A Greek-English Lexicon

COMPILED BY

HENRY GEORGE LIDDELL

AND

ROBERT SCOTT

REVISED AND AUGMENTED THROUGHOUT BY

SIR HENRY STUART JONES

WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF

RODERICK McKENZIE

AND WITH THE COOPERATION OF
MANY SCHOLARS

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PREFACE 1925

MORE than eighty years have passed since the first edition of the famous Lexicon upon which the present work is based was published by the Clarendon Press. Henry George Liddell and Robert Scott—the latter a Craven and Ireland Scholar—were both placed in the First Class in the Oxford list of 1833, both having been born in 1811. In 1835 Scott became a Fellow of Balliol and in the following year Liddell was elected to a Studentship of Christ Church. It appears that Mr. Talboys, an Oxford bookseller and publisher, first approached Scott with a proposal that a Greek-English Lexicon, based on that of Franz Passow, should be compiled, and that Scott made his acceptance conditional on the consent of Liddell to join in the work; at any rate, it was Talboys who first undertook the publication, which was taken over after his retirement by the Clarendon Press. There is, however, some ground for thinking that William Sewell, who had been an examiner in the Schools of 1833, suggested the idea to Liddell and Scott; and Liddell mentions in his correspondence the encouragement which the project received from Dean Gaisford.

The Lexicon of Passow, which the Oxford scholars took as the basis of their work, was itself founded upon that of Johann Gottlob Schneider, the editor of Theophrastus, the first edition of which had appeared in 1797–8. Passow had laid down, in his Essay on Zweck, Anlage, und Ergänzung griechischer Wörterbücher, published in 1812, the canons by which the lexicographer should be guided, amongst which the most important was the requirement that citations should be chronologically arranged in order to exhibit the history of each word and its uses. In obedience to this principle, Passow based his work on a special study of the Early Epic vocabulary, and the relatively full treatment of Homeric usage is a legacy bequeathed by him to Liddell and Scott which has persisted throughout the successive editions of their work. The first edition of his Lexicon appeared in 1819, and his expressed intention was to expand the work gradually by incorporating successively the results of special studies of Early Lyric Poetry, the Ionic Prose of Herodotus and Hippocrates, the Attic dramatists, and the Attic Prose writers: but little change was made in his second and third editions (1825 and 1827), and the fourth (1831), in which the Early Lyric poets and Herodotus received fuller recognition, was the first in which he felt himself at liberty to omit the name of Schneider from his title-page and also the last to appear in his lifetime. He died in 1833 in his forty-seventh year.

In the meantime two attempts had been made to adapt the Thesaurus Linguae Graecae of Henri Estienne to modern uses. The first of these was the result of the activities of Abraham Valpy, and was largely the work of E. H. Barker of Trinity College, Cambridge. It was completed in nine folio volumes, published in 1819–28, and reproduced the text of Stephanus' Thesaurus, interlarded with a mass of copious but ill-digested information. The first volume met with vigorous and not undeserved criticism on the part of Bishop Blomfield in an article in the *Quarterly Review* (vol. xxii, pp. 302 ff.) which is marred by a lavish display of odium philologicum. The editors, however, profited by the Bishop's strictures, and his prophecy that a work in which 139 columns were devoted to the word ἄγαλμα would run to fifty volumes and attain to completion in 1889 was signally falsified. The work labours under the serious disadvantage of retaining the etymological arrangement of Stephanus,[1] which forces the reader to make a laborious search for any compound or derived word.

This mistake was avoided by the compilers of the Paris Thesaurus, the publication of which was begun in 1831 by Firmin-Didot, and was placed under the general editorship of Karl Benedict Hase. This enterprise was also subjected to criticism in the *Quarterly Review* (vol. li, pp. 144 ff.) by J. R. Fishlake (the translator of Buttmann's Lexilogus) on the ground of its unwieldy bulk; but the association of the brothers Wilhelm and Ludwig Dindorf at an early stage of the work[2] enabled it to be carried through in thirty-four years, and its vast collections of material, though often ill-arranged and unevenly treated, were largely drawn upon by Liddell and Scott in their successive editions.

The first of these appeared in 1843; it was a quarto volume of 1,583 pages, priced at 42*s*., and 6,000 copies were printed. A second, revised and enlarged, was called for in 1845, and the editors acknowledged their indebtedness to the German lexicon of Wilhelm Pape, which had appeared almost simultaneously with their own. In 1849 a third edition, corrected, but not substantially enlarged, was published, and six years later came the fourth, revised throughout. This marks a considerable advance on its predecessors, and much

[1] In 1812 Passow himself had advocated the retention of Stephanus' arrangement; but he fortunately abandoned it in favour of the alphabetical principle.

[2] Their names appeared on the title-page of Part IV (containing β), which appeared concurrently with the second half of α.

additional material was inserted; but the writers specially recognized were still chiefly those of the early classical period, including the Lyric poets, the authors of the Hippocratean writings, and the Attic orators. The editors now felt justified in omitting the name of Passow from their title-page. Eight thousand copies of this edition were printed, and the price was reduced to 30*s*. After another interval of six years the fifth edition, 'revised and augmented', appeared in 1861, and use was made of the greatly enlarged fifth edition of Passow, published by Valentin Rost and Friedrich Palm and completed in 1857, while the philological information was recast in the light of G. Curtius' Griechische Etymologie (1858). There were 10,000 copies of this edition, priced at 31*s*. 6*d*. The sixth is dated in 1869; it was again considerably augmented, the number of pages being increased from 1,644 to 1,865, and the verbal forms were more fully given with the aid of Veitch's *Greek Verbs, irregular and defective* (2nd ed., 1866). Of this edition 15,000 copies were printed, and the price was raised to 36*s*. Fourteen years later appeared a seventh edition, revised by Liddell, whose Preface is dated October 1882; the page was enlarged, and this made a reduction in the number to 1,776 possible. Bonitz's Index to Aristotle (1870) and Roehl's Index to *CIG* (1877) were largely drawn upon, and help was received from American scholars—Professors Drisler, Goodwin, and Gildersleeve—especially in regard to the particles and the technical terms of Attic law. This edition was stereotyped, and from time to time reprinted. Finally, in 1897, there was published an eighth edition, in which such corrections were made as could be inserted without altering the pagination. This made it impossible to take full account of such new sources as the Ἀθηναίων Πολιτεία, but there was a short list of Addenda, containing references to this work and to inscriptions published in the *Journal of Hellenic Studies*. Liddell appears to have been engaged for some years after the publication of the seventh edition on a lexicographical study of inscriptions; Sir William Thiselton-Dyer has kindly placed at my disposal two volumes of an interleaved edition of the abridged Lexicon in which his collections of material, largely drawn from the Corpus Inscriptionum Atticarum and Roehl's Inscriptiones Graecae Antiquissimae, are contained; but he seems to have laid the work aside in his later years, and he died in 1898, at the age of 87, a few months after the appearance of the eighth edition.

Some five years later the Delegates of the Clarendon Press were invited to consider the revision of the Lexicon with a view to the incorporation of the rapidly growing material supplied by newly discovered texts on stone and papyrus, for which room might be found by the adoption of more compendious methods of reference; and a conference took place in March 1903, for which Ingram Bywater prepared a memorandum on the projected revision, advice being sought from Henry Jackson, Sir Richard Jebb, J. E. B. Mayor, and Arthur Sidgwick. The Delegates received the project favourably and it was hoped that Mr. Sidgwick might be able to act as editor. Contributions were invited in his name and a fair amount of material was collected, including a large number of notes and suggestions by Professor Leeper of Melbourne. Amongst other English and American scholars whose contributions were of considerable extent may be named the Rev. M. A. Bayfield and Prof. C. J. Goodwin, and particularly Mr. Herbert W. Greene, of whose services to the Lexicon more will be said presently. Mr. Sidgwick was, however, prevented by his duties as a teacher and afterwards by the failure of his health from commencing the work of revision.

In the meantime two more ambitious schemes had been initiated. At the second general assembly of the International Association of Academies, held in London in May 1904, Sir Richard Jebb submitted on behalf of the British Academy a scheme for the compilation of a new Thesaurus of Ancient Greek up to the early part of the seventh century A.D.; and after a discussion in which the difficulty and magnitude of the enterprise were emphasized[1] a Committee of Inquiry, consisting of Sir R. C. Jebb, Professors Diels, Gomperz, Heiberg, Krumbacher, Leo, and M. Perrot, with power to co-opt, was appointed to consider method, means, and preliminary questions in connexion with the proposal. In 1905 Prof. P. Kretschmer was added to the Committee, which drafted a memorandum on the question of establishing a periodical 'Archiv' and an office for the collection of slips. At the close of the year Jebb, who had acted as Chairman, died, and was replaced in 1906 by Gomperz, while Bywater was added to the Committee, which, at a meeting held at Vienna in May, decided to constitute itself a permanent and independent body.

The difficulties of the project had been incisively stated by Diels in an article published in the Neue Jahrbücher for 1905,[2] in the course of which he wrote as follows:

Any one who bears in mind the bulk of Greek literature, which is at least 10 times as great [as that of Latin], its dialectical variations, its incredible wealth of forms, the obstinate persistence of the classical speech for thousands of years down to the fall of Constantinople, or, if you will, until the present day: who knows, moreover, that the editions of almost all the Greek classics are entirely unsuited for the purposes of slipping,

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[1] Krumbacher was anxious to include Byzantine Greek in the ambit of the new Thesaurus.

[2] p. 692; Diels had already expressed his views in his *Elementum* (1899), p. ix sqq.

that for many important writers no critical editions whatever exist: and who considers the state of our collections of fragments and special Lexica, will see that at the present time all the bases upon which a Greek Thesaurus could be erected are lacking.

But even if we were to assume that we possessed such editions and collections from Homer down to Nonnus, or (as Krumbacher proposed in London) down to Apostolius, and further that they had all been worked over, slipped, or excerpted by a gigantic staff of scholars, and that a great house had preserved and stored the thousands of boxes, whence would come the time, money, and power to sift these millions of slips and to bring Νοῦς into this Chaos? Since the proportion of Latin to Greek Literature is about 1 : 10, the office work of the Greek Thesaurus would occupy at least 100 scholars. At their head there would have to be a general editor, who, however, would be more of a general than an editor. And if this editorial cohort were really to perform its task punctually, and if the Association of Academies, which, as is well known, has not a penny of its own, were to raise the ten million marks necessary for the completion of (say) 120 volumes; and if scholars were to become so opulent that they could afford to purchase the Thesaurus Graecus for (say) 6,000 marks—how could one read and use such a monstrosity?

Diels's own solution was the compilation, not of one, but of ten Thesauri, representing the main branches of Greek Literature, Epic, Lyric, Tragic, Comic, Philosophical, Historical, Mathematical and Technical, Medical, Grammatical, and Jewish-Christian, each of which, he thought, would equal the Latin Thesaurus in bulk![1]

The majority of the members of the Committee, however, were still of the opinion that a foundation should be laid for the Thesaurus by the preparation of full slips for the whole of Greek literature on the method which had been adopted for the Latin Thesaurus, and made a recommendation in this sense to the third assembly of the International Association of Academies, held at Vienna in May 1907. The Association invited the British Academy (represented at Vienna by Bywater) to prepare a specimen for submission to the meeting which was to be held in 1910; but a Committee appointed by the Academy to consider this proposal, consisting of Bywater, H. Jackson, S. H. Butcher, and Sir F. Kenyon, reported in the following sense:

They (the Committee) are not convinced that the *modus operandi* suggested for the projected Greek Thesaurus is the best possible. They think (*a*) that the Latin Thesaurus would not provide a proper scale and model; (*b*) that the mechanical slipping of Greek texts, besides being as is confessed a huge undertaking, would not serve as a satisfactory basis, inasmuch as it would give results difficult to manipulate and of questionable value. Rather, as recommended by M. Paul Meyer at the discussion in May 1904, they would suggest as a more promising plan that of the *New English Dictionary*.

In the face of this report, the British Academy felt that it was useless to proceed with the scheme, and it was tacitly dropped.

At about the date when the project of a *Thesaurus Graecus* was finally abandoned, a proposal was made by a group of Greek scholars for the preparation of a Lexicon of the Greek language—Ancient, Medieval, and Modern—the publication of which should commence in 1921 as a memorial of the Centenary of Greek independence. The Greek Government took the scheme under its patronage, and in November 1908 a Commission was appointed by royal decree, at the head of which was the veteran scholar Kontos, who was succeeded on his death by Hatzidakis. Krumbacher, in one of his latest articles in the Byzantinische Zeitschrift,[2] criticized the project, and advised the Greek scholars to confine themselves in the first instance to the Modern tongue; and though this recommendation was not, as it seems, formally adopted, the preliminary publications of the Commission consist mainly in a series of studies of the modern dialects, which appear as supplements to Ἀθηνᾶ, and it would appear that a Lexicon of Medieval and Modern Greek is contemplated in the first instance.

When it became clear that Mr. Sidgwick would be unable to carry out the revision of the Lexicon, the Delegates of the Clarendon Press invited me to undertake the work, which I did in the autumn of 1911, having been elected by Trinity College to a Research Fellowship which I continued to hold (except for a short period during the war) until my election to the Camden Professorship of Ancient History at the close of 1919. It was hoped at first that the preparation of a revised text might be completed in five years; but before the work had progressed very far it became clear that a more drastic revision than was suggested by a cursory examination would be necessary. Moreover, such large gaps (especially in technical subjects) remained to be filled if the new edition was to be adequate to the needs of modern scholarship—to say nothing of the large mass of new material awaiting incorporation—that the time allotted was evidently insufficient for more than a preliminary

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[1] A similar suggestion had been made more than half a century earlier by F. A. Wolf in his *Vorlesungenüber die Altertumswissenschaft* i p. 187.

[2] xviii (1909), 708 ff.

revision of Liddell and Scott's text, which would afterwards have to be worked up into a largely re-written Lexicon with the contributions of specialists and others whose help might be enlisted.

Such assistance has been placed at my disposal with a generosity for which I cannot find words adequate to express my gratitude; nor would it be possible within the limits of this preface to enumerate all those who have supplied corrections of, or suggested improvements in, the text of the eighth edition. Mention, however, must be made of those who undertook special researches in aid of the revision.

Taking the more technical subjects first, the most laborious task was that of revising and amplifying the vocabulary of Medicine. It is interesting to recall the fact that many years ago the late Dr. Greenhill, of Trinity College, projected a Lexicon of Greek Medicine, for which he collected a certain amount of material in the shape of references arranged on slips and worked up a small portion of it in a series of articles in the *Medico-Chirurgical Journal*. He proposed to the Delegates that he should collaborate with M. Daremberg in preparing his Lexicon, but the suggestion did not meet with their approval, and Dr. Greenhill proceeded no further; his collection of slips passed after his death into the possession of the Royal College of Surgeons. It was clearly necessary that the field should be resurveyed, and I was fortunate enough to secure the services of Dr. E. T. Withington, who took up residence in Oxford and has worked untiringly on this difficult subject. He has read for lexicographical purposes the whole of the extant remains of Greek medical literature, and there is scarcely a page in the Lexicon which does not bear traces of his handiwork.[1]

For the subject of Botany, again, expert assistance was indispensable. Sir William Thiselton-Dyer, F.R.S., has for a long while been collecting material for a Glossary of Greek plants, and the publication of Max Wellmann's edition of Dioscorides, completed in 1914, has furnished a reliable critical text of the most important author in this branch of literature. Sir William Dyer has been most generous in placing the results of his study of Greek plant-names at my disposal, and his identifications are not likely to be disputed. A number of them had already been communicated to Sir Arthur Hort for use in his edition of Theophrastus' *Historia Plantarum*.[2]

The province of Greek Mathematics belongs in a special sense to Sir Thomas Heath, F.R.S., whose *History of Greek Mathematics* and editions of Euclid, Apollonius of Perga, Aristarchus of Samos, and Diophantus mark him out as the first authority in this subject. He has found leisure to contribute a large number of notes of the greatest value on Greek mathematical terms. To take an obvious instance, it will be seen that the eighth edition of Liddell and Scott recognizes the word ἀσύμπτωτος only in a Medical sense illustrated by a quotation (not quite accurately translated) from Hippocrates; Sir Thomas Heath has supplied the materials for a history of the use from which the modern *asymptote* is derived.

In the domain of Natural History Professor D'Arcy Thompson's help has enabled me to correct a number of mistakes made by previous lexicographers. His *Glossary of Greek Birds* has been in constant use, and his version of the Historia Animalium in the Oxford translations of Aristotle to a large extent supplies the want of a glossary of the Animal Kingdom.

In the field of Astronomy and Astrology I have to thank Mr. Edmund J. Webb for reading the *Almagest* of Ptolemy and other astronomical writings, and thereby greatly increasing the accuracy of the Lexicon in these matters. For the Astrological vocabulary a glossary was drafted by the Rev. C. T. Harley Walker, and the ground has also (as above mentioned) been worked over by Dr. Withington; but in this thorny subject difficulties frequently arise, for which Professor A. E. Housman, when appealed to, never fails to provide a solution.

Amongst technical writings must be classed those of the tacticians and military engineers. The first were studied for my purposes by the late Mr. C. D. Chambers; the latter group, whose works are often very difficult of interpretation, have been read (together with other authors) by Mr. F. W. Hall.

Besides these highly specialized branches of study, there were large tracts of literature which it was needful to explore, but which a single editor could not hope to cover unaided. In the matter of papyri, for example, he might be able to deal with the newly recovered literary texts such as the Ἀθηναίων Πολιτεία, Bacchylides, Herodas, Cercidas, and the recently found fragments of the Early Lyric poets and Callimachus, but the great mass of non-literary papyri, especially those concerned with the technique of law and administration in Ptolemaic and Roman Egypt, required to be dealt with by those specially versed in the new science of papyrology. The Ptolemaic papyri were therefore read, partly by Mr. Edgar Lobel (who dealt with the Petrie collection) and partly by Professor Jouguet of Lille, those of the Roman period by Professor Martin

[1] Dr. Withington has also found time to deal with the Alchemists and Astrologers, including the extensive collections of the *Catalogus Codicum Astrologorum*.

[2] Sir Arthur Hort has himself rendered aid in the difficult task of interpreting the Greek of Theophrastus

of Geneva. Mr. H. Idris Bell of the British Museum has supplied valuable notes on recent papyrological publications and on unedited documents in the British Museum Collection.[1] For the vocabulary of the Inscriptions little could be done by the editor except to revise the existing references to Boeckh's *Corpus Inscriptionum Graecarum*—no light task, seeing that so many of the stones have been re-examined and may be studied in improved texts—and to supplement these corrected citations by illustrations from collections such as those of Dittenberger[2] or Michel or the Griechische Dialektinschriften, with the aid of Herwerden's Lexicon Suppletorium, a work unfortunately marred by constant inaccuracy of reference, which it is charitable to ascribe to lack of the minute care required in lexicographical proofreading. I was therefore compelled to invoke the aid of Mr. M. N. Tod, to whom I owe an incalculable debt for his services in this field. Mr. Tod has for several years read with an eye to the improvement of the Lexicon every epigraphical publication which has appeared, such for example as the later volumes of the *Inscriptiones Graecae*, Cagnat's *Inscriptiones Graecae ad res Romanas pertinentes*, the *Tituli Asiae Minoris*, and the special publications of the inscriptions of Delphi, Ephesus, Magnesia, Miletus, and Priene, and has excerpted the whole of the periodical literature in which inscriptions are to be found, so that it is hard to believe that any new material of real importance which has accrued since 1911 can have escaped his methodical scrutiny. I have also received help in epigraphical matters from Professor M. Cary and Miss C. A. Hutton.

Turning to Literature proper, it soon became clear that While the references to Plato and Aristotle needed careful revision and some amplification,[3] the terminology of the later schools of Philosophy had never been adequately treated by lexicographers. Neither Usener's Epicurea nor von Arnim's Stoicorum Veterum Fragments possesses an index; and Mr. (now Professor) J. L. Stocks generously undertook to remedy this defect, and to supply me with a vocabulary of the important technical terms of the Stoic and Epicurean schools (including in his survey of the latter such later works as the tracts or other remains of Philodemus, Polystratus, Demetrius Lacon, Diogenianus, and Diogenes of Oenoanda). Unfortunately his work was interrupted by the Great War, and on his return from service Mr. Stocks found himself unable to work up the material which he had collected within the necessary limits of time. His notes on Stoic terminology were therefore transferred to Mr. A. C. Pearson, who carried the work a stage further, but found, after his appointment to the Regius Professorship of Greek at Cambridge, that he would not have time to complete it. Professor E. V. Arnold of Bangor, who is retiring from his post, hopes to find the leisure necessary for this much-needed work.

In dealing with the vocabulary of Epicurus and his school Mr. Stocks found that for an adequate treatment it would be necessary to obtain access to the transcripts of the fragments of the περὶ φύσεως and other writings made by Wilhelm Crönert and used by him in his revision of Passow's Lexicon, of which more will be said presently. Crönert (who had spent some time in England as a prisoner of war in 1917–19) very kindly acceded to a request which I made to him at the suggestion of von Wilamowitz-Moellendorff and generously placed his transcripts at the disposal of Mr. Stocks, who visited him in Germany and made full use of this valuable material.

The peculiar vocabulary of the later Platonists has not hitherto received the attention which it deserves in Lexica; it is worthy of note that even in the seventh edition (1883) Liddell and Scott stated that the word μετεμψύχωσις (which is absent from the Paris Thesaurus and appears in Rost and Palm with the note 'Clem.Al.(?)') 'seems to be of no authority', though in the eighth edition an example of its use is cited from Proclus' Commentary on the *Republic* of Plato. As a matter of fact, this word can be quoted from ten authors besides Proclus.[1] Professor Burner, who in his edition of the *Phaedo* drew attention to some of these passages, added: 'Hippolytus, Clement and other Christian writers say μετενσωμάτωσις ("reincarnation") which is

[1] The first part of Preisigke's Wörterbuch der griechischen Papyrusurkunden appeared after the sheets of Part I had been printed off, but has been used for Addenda.

[2] The appearance of a third edition of the Sylloge Inscriptionum Graecarum, completed in 1924, has necessitated the alteration of a large number of references. The pitfalls which beset the path of the lexicographer may be exemplified by the fact that on the first revision the word ἀπόπλωσις was illustrated by *SIG*^{2}929.127, and this was altered by the concordance-table to *SIG*^{3}685.127: fortunately it was discovered in time that the word had disappeared in the later text!

[3] Bonitz's *Index to Aristotle* and Ast's Lexicon Platonicum are no longer all-sufficing guides. Such words as μορυχώτερον (which should be read in Arist.*Metaph*. 987^{a}10) and τεράμων (which there is reason to think once stood in the text of Pl.*Sph*.221a, though it is not mentioned by Burnet) are addenda.

[1] D.S.10.6, Gal.4.763, Alex.Aphr.*de An*.27.18, Porph.*Abst*.4.16, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69 (tit.), Sallust.20, Hieronym.Ep.124.4, *Theol.Ar*.40, Serv. ad Verg.*Aen*.3.68, Sch.Iamb.*Protr*.14.

accurate but cumbrous'; but the implication that this word belongs to Patristic Greek is misleading. It is found in Plotinus and in later Platonists such as Hierocles and Proclus. Again, such a characteristic use as that of ἄτοπος in the philosophical sense of 'non-spatial' has escaped lexicographers. In dealing with this branch of literature I have received help from various scholars, notably Professor A. E. Taylor; and the late Mr. M. G. Davidson read the *Enneads* of Plotinus, the abstruse work of Damascius περὶ ἀρχῶν, and other treatises. The extant commentaries on the works of Aristotle of course belong to this school of thought, and Mr. W. D. Ross kindly undertook to supply notes on their vocabulary with the aid of the excellent indices of the Berlin edition and with the collaboration of certain of the Oxford translators;[2] the bulk of this work, however, fell upon his own shoulders.

Another branch of literature demanding special study was that of the magical and mystical writings—the *Corpus Hermeticum*, the magical papyri, the *Tabellae Defixionum*, and such like. This field was carefully worked over by Mr. Walter Scott, whose notes dealt very fully with the difficult words often found in these sources.

For the New Testament the intensive study of theologians has done great things in recent times, and the results of their labours are readily accessible; for the ordinary purposes of revision such Lexica as those of Ebeling and Zorell are generally sufficient; while for the illustration of Biblical usage from Hellenistic and later Greek we have a most valuable aid in Moulton and Milligan's *Vocabulary of the Greek Testament*, which (within its natural limits) may almost be regarded as a Lexicon of the κοινή as a whole. I owe a deep debt of gratitude to Professor Milligan for supplying advance proofs of the *Vocabulary*, the fifth part of which has just been published. Prof. A. H. McNeile and the Rev. A. Llewellyn Davies have advised me in matters relating to the LXX, Hexapla, etc.

Turning to post-classical Greek literature in general, help was received from various scholars (amongst whom may be named Mr. Ronald Burn and Mr. C. E. Freeman, who excerpted several of the less familiar writers), but such merits as the new edition may possess in virtue of largely increased illustration and more accurate interpretation of the ancient texts will in the main be due to the self-effacing and monumental labours of Mr. Herbert W. Greene, sometime Fellow of Magdalen. Amongst the materials placed at my disposal when I began my editorial work in 1911 were twenty-four volumes of notes compiled by Mr. Greene as contributions to the Lexicography of authors mainly (though not by any means entirely) of post-Alexandrian date, including Lucian, the Anthology, all the later Epic poets, the Scriptores Erotici, Aelian, Philostratus, and others. From that time onwards Mr. Greene has not ceased to read and excerpt the remains of later Greek literature, including the works of practically every non-technical writer of importance from Polybius to Procopius. The twenty-four volumes have grown to nearly eighty, and many of the notes which they contain are elaborate dissertations constituting an important contribution to Classical Scholarship. Valuable aid has also been received from Professor W. A. Goligher, who read the minor Greek historians, Mr. J. M. Edmonds, who supplied a vocabulary of the Greek Lyric poets, Mr. J. H. A. Hart, who is compiling an *index verborum* to Philo, Professor A. W. Mair and Mr. M. T. Smiley, whose notes on Callimachus have been of great use, and other scholars, such as Professors J. A. Platt, A. Souter, R. L. Dunbabin, and W. L. Lorimer, Mr. T. W. Allen, Mr. A. H. Smith, Mr. G. Middleton, and the late Mr. G. E. Underhill, to all of whom special thanks are due. The advice of Mr. Edgar Lobel has been constantly sought and freely given, especially in regard to the remains of Early Lyric poetry and the ancient lexicographers.

The procedure of revision was briefly as follows. At the outset the Clarendon Press supplied a paste-up of the eighth edition in columns, and the first step was to note in the margin the essential alterations of the text and the most important additions. After this had been done, a second paste-up in columns was made, and the marginalia of the first were fused with newly accumulated material and recast in a form suitable for publication; but it was found that the copy thus produced would present great difficulties to the printer, and that a clean copy based on the use of short sections of Liddell and Scott's text treated as a proof was required. When I became Camden Professor at the beginning of 1920 it became necessary to provide me with assistance in my editorial work, and Mr. R. McKenzie of Trinity College (now Fereday Fellow of St. John's College) was appointed Assistant-Editor by the Delegates of the Press. Apart from his arduous labour in putting my drafts into final shape and in arranging and working in a large mass of accumulated material, Mr. McKenzie has been able to render inestimable service to the Lexicon on the philological side. After careful consideration it was decided that etymological information should be reduced to a minimum. A glance at Boisacq's Dictionnaire étymologique de la langue grecque will show that the speculations of etymologists are rarely free from conjecture; and the progress of comparative philology since the days of G. Curtius (whose

[2] Two of these, Mr. Erwin Webster and Mr. Gibson, lost their lives in the Great War.

Griechische Etymologie was the main source drawn upon by Liddell and Scott) has brought about the clearance of much rubbish but little solid construction. Some assured results, however, have been attained, and the etymologies presented in the text have in almost every case been approved by Mr. M[c]Kenzie.

The space required for the incorporation of new material without an excessive increase in the bulk of the Lexicon has been saved partly by abbreviations and compendious methods of printing, partly by certain limitations of scope. Liddell and Scott, though they originally intended their work to be a Lexicon of Classical Greek,[1] admitted a number of words from Ecclesiastical and Byzantine writers, for many of which no reference was given except the symbols 'Eccl.' and 'Byz.' After due consideration it has been decided to exclude both Patristic and Byzantine literature from the purview of the present edition. It would have manifestly been impossible to include more than a small and haphazard selection of words and quotations from these literatures, which would therefore have had to be treated quite differently from the remains of Classical Greek, where (it may be hoped) sufficient illustration has been given of the vocabulary and usage of all writers of importance, accompanied by precise and easily verifiable references. There is, moreover, in preparation a Lexicon of Patristic Greek (including Christian poetry and inscriptions) under the editorship of Dr. Darwell Stone, which will, it is hoped, be printed when the publication of the present work is concluded.[1] For the Byzantine vocabulary we shall have to wait for the Modern Greek Lexicon to which allusion has already been made, but it will hardly be denied that some time-limit was called for, and this has been fixed roughly at A.D. 600 in order to include the historians and poets of the reign of Justinian, though such writers as the scholiasts, grammarians, and others who preserve the fragmentary remains of ancient scholarship must naturally be taken into account in their own province.

The present volume will not challenge comparison in scale with the revision of Passow's Wörterbuch der griechischen Sprache by Wilhelm Crönert, of which three parts, extending as far as ἀνά, appeared in 1912–14. This monument of Herculean toil will, if and when it is completed (a consummation for which all lovers of learning will devoutly pray), bulk about three times as large as Liddell and Scott; in fact, this estimate may be exceeded if Crönert is able to carry out the plan foreshadowed in the preface to his second part, where he looks forward to the gradual expansion of his work as it proceeds (after the manner of Passow) by means of a fuller treatment of post-Classical Greek. Crönert's work has been criticized by Kretschmer,[2] who regards it as too ambitious in scope and unlikely to be completed within a reasonable period of time, and would prefer a Lexicon on a somewhat smaller scale as a preliminary to the *Thesaurus Linguae Graecae* which must remain for a long while to come a pious aspiration. It may be hoped that the present work will do something to supply this need, and that it may be found to possess some compensating advantages denied to the larger Lexicon of Crönert, such as the provision of exact references for every word cited from an author and fuller and more representative quotations from the later literature, e.g. from such authors as Plotinus.[3]

My best thanks are due to those scholars who are generously devoting their time to the reading of the proof-sheets and the verification of references, especially to the authors originally read by them for the purposes of the Lexicon. Some of these have already been named, such as Sir W. Thiselton-Dyer, Professors D'Arcy Thompson, A. E. Taylor, A. C. Pearson, and J. L. Stocks, Mr. Herbert Greene, Mr. Tod, Dr. Withington, Mr. Ross, and Mr. F. W. Hall. Lieut.-Col. Farquharson's scrutiny of the quotations from Plato and Aristotle is producing important results; and Messrs. C. and G. M. Cookson, Mr. W. W. How, and the Rev. W. Evans are doing valuable work in maintaining the standard of accuracy. The Editor's task is naturally heavy, especially in view of the fact that the progress of scholarship tends to make the text originally drafted

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[1] This appears from letters written in 1877 by Dean Liddell to Mr. Falconer Madan (who kindly placed them at my disposal) with reference to J. E. B. Mayor's well-known articles on Greek Lexicography in the *Journal of Philology*.

[1] Christian authors are of course frequently cited as the source of classical quotations, and such treatises as those of Porphyry and Julian *Against the Christians* are reconstructed from Patristic writings.

[2] In *Glotta* vi pp. 300 ff.

[3] A comparison of the art. ἀμφίβιος in Crönert-Passow with that of the present work will illustrate the difference of method. Crönert, on the other hand, gives the lexicographical tradition of the ancient grammarians very fully. For this it would not have been possible to find room; nor, indeed, has it yet been thoroughly sifted and critically edited. The deaths of Wentzel, Leopold Cohn, and Egenolff, and the migration of Bethe and Reitzenstein to more succulent pastures, have brought the two great enterprises of the firm of Teubner—the Corpus Grammaticorum Graecorum and that of the ancient Lexica—to a premature end. De Stefani's edition of the Etymologicum Gudianum is, however, in course of appearing, and it is understood that Drachmann is editing the remains of the Glossary of 'Cyril' (see Pauly-Wissowa, *Realencyclopädie* xii 175).

for the Press out of date or to bring fresh material to light. Such publications as Ulrich Wilcken's *Urkunden der Ptolemäerzeit* furnish more accurate readings of Papyri and necessitate changes or deletions,[1] and I must place on record my gratitude to Professor Wilcken for kindly undertaking to verify and correct references to documents in the yet unpublished portions of his work,[2] as also to Mr. J. U. Powell for permitting me to use and refer to the proofs of his *Collectanea Alexandrina*, shortly about to appear. Professor J. Bidez and Mr. A. D. Knox kindly sent me advanced proofs of the editions of the *Epistles of Julian* and of Herodas in which they have collaborated. The care and accuracy shown by the Press readers have been altogether exceptional.

It has, I hope, been made abundantly clear that the new edition of Liddell and Scott's Lexicon is in reality the work of many hands, and represents a great sacrifice of leisure and an earnest devotion to Greek learning on the part of the present generation of scholars, and that not in this country alone. I would fain hope that in the world of science at least (which has, or should have, no frontiers) it may further in some small degree the restoration of the comity of nations.

H. STUART JONES.

[1] For example, ἀντιπατάσσω was cited by me from *PPar*. 40, but the reference was deleted from the proof when it was found that in *UPZ* 12 Wilcken read ὠνηλάται ὄντες for ἀντιπατάσσοντες!

[2] This should cause little inconvenience to the user of the Lexicon, as Part I of *UPZ* contains concordance-tables for the whole work.

POSTSCRIPT 1940

THE Delegates of the Oxford University Press, in issuing the tenth and last part of the revised edition of Liddell and Scott's Greek Lexicon, wish to express their deep gratitude to all who have assisted in carrying this undertaking to a conclusion. They greatly regret that neither the Editor Sir Henry Stuart Jones, who died on 29 June 1939, nor the Assistant Editor Mr. Roderick McKenzie, who died on 24 June 1937, survived to see the work completed. McKenzie saw the main body of the work to its end, and himself wrote the long article on ὡς; Sir Henry was at work on the Addenda and Corrigenda up to within a fortnight of his death and had almost put them into shape. The work done by these two men could not be overrated. Sir Henry was the ideal Editor; his wide range of knowledge and his exact scholarship, his persistent devotion to his task even in periods of ill health, his tactful assiduity in consulting experts and his skill in co-ordinating their results, gave the work at once its consistency and its elasticity. McKenzie, to whom fell the arrangement, in their ultimate form, of most of the articles, provided a fine complement; his great knowledge of comparative philology, his laborious accuracy, and his tireless patience, gave his contribution inestimable value.

In the Preface published in 1925 Stuart Jones sketched the history of the work up to the publication of ἀποβαίνω, and recorded the signal services given by many scholars to the work in its formative stages. To that nothing need now be added. But Jones went on to thank the scholars who were 'generously devoting their time to the reading of proof-sheets and the verification of references'. It is important that the nature of this work should be understood. The procedure adopted, when work was resumed after the Four Years' War, was this: McKenzie wrote out Jones's corrections on a 'paste-up' of the previous edition. This was the 'copy'; and fresh material was to some extent incorporated in it from time to time. But as succeeding sections of the alphabet were revised and set up in type, proofs were sent to the volunteer helpers, whose labours, in the event, went far beyond mere verification; in their hands and the editors' the work was very largely recast. The method has obvious advantages, and the peculiar excellences of the revised lexicon owe much to its adoption. But inevitably it prolonged the process of gestation. The period of publication, 1925–40, was actually longer than the period of copy-writing, 1911–24, even although the earlier period was interrupted by the war, and in the later period there were two editors instead of one.

Of those who were named in the original Preface as having embarked on the labour of proof-reading, some are dead: notably Sir William T. Thiselton-Dyer, A. C. Pearson, and Herbert Greene.[1] Others have lived to see the work to its end. These, and not these alone, have more than doubled the debt of gratitude which, fifteen years ago, Jones could not 'find words adequate to express'.

Unhappily neither editor lived to prepare a final list of acknowledgements. McKenzie died suddenly in 1937. Jones, though he lived to see the end in sight, left no material for the brief 'epilogue' which it had been agreed he should furnish. It would be impossible now to produce a complete or balanced account of the labours of the proof-readers and verifiers without undertaking inquiries which the circumstances of the time make difficult. The list which follows does not attempt discrimination. Special mention must, however, be made of the prolonged and arduous labours of Mr. M. N. Tod of Oriel College on the inscriptions; of Lt.-Col. A. S. L. Farquharson of University College on Plato and Aristotle; of Dr. E. T. Withington of Balliol College on the medical writers; of Sir D'Arcy Thompson of St. Andrews on natural history; and of the late Sir Thomas Heath on mathematics and astrology.

The proofs were read also, in whole or in part, by the following: Mr. P. V. M. Benecke of Magdalen College; Mr. F. H. Colson of St. John's College, Cambridge; Mr. Christopher Cookson of Magdalen College; Prof. E. S. Forster of Sheffield University; Mr. E. T. D. Jenkins of University College, Aberystwyth; Mr. Edgar Lobel of the Queen's College; Mr. W. L. Lorimer of St. Andrews; Prof. J. F. Mountford of Liverpool University; Mr. Maurice Platnauer of Brasenose College; Sir David Ross, Provost of Oriel College; Prof. A. E. Taylor of Edinburgh; and by the late F. W. Hall, A. E. Housman, A. C. Pearson, J. A. Smith, and J. L. Stocks. As press reader from the beginning of the work Mr. T. Bruce has made a special contribution to its accuracy.

The Addenda and Corrigenda issued with the several parts have been greatly enlarged, and are now consolidated in a single list. Of these, the proofs were read by Dr. H. Idris Bell of the British Museum, Prof. G. R. Driver of Magdalen College, and Prof. Paul Maas of Königsberg, as well as by some of those who have been named above.

The Addenda owe much to the reviews and private communications of Dr. Ernest Harrison of Trinity College, Cambridge; of Prof. Maas; of Prof. R. Pfeiffer of Munich (it is noted with pleasure that both Prof.

[1] Greene's notebooks (see the 1925 Preface, p. x) are in the Bodleian.

Maas and Prof. Pfeiffer are now resident in Oxford); of Prof. K. Latte of Hamburg, of Prof. W. Schmid of Tübingen; of Herr Pfarrer P. Katz of Coblenz, and of many other scholars.

Both in the Addenda and in the main work the principle of anonymity has been applied to original contributions that appear first in the Lexicon, and it was the intention of the Editors that those who made them should be free at any later time to claim their own discoveries.

Miss Margaret Alford, who bears an honoured name, helped Sir Henry Stuart Jones in the compilation of the Addenda, and since his death, with the collaboration of Professor Maas in the final stages, has performed the laborious duty of preparing the Addenda for Part 10 and of correcting proofs of the whole.

It is impossible now, as it was impossible in 1925, to name all who have contributed to the improvement of the great lexicon. The sacrifice of leisure, and the devotion to Greek learning, of which Jones then wrote, have been nobly sustained by a generation of scholars, and the monument of unselfish industry is at last complete.

CLARENDON PRESS, OXFORD.

June, 1940.

PREFACE TO THE SUPPLEMENT

The Greek-English Lexicon of Liddell and Scott was first published in 1843. In the 150 years which have passed since then it has gone through nine editions, the last being augmented by a Supplement published in 1968. This Supplement incorporated a considerable amount of new material, mainly taken from inscriptions and papyri, and also ‘a good deal of information pertaining to literary sources, where the systematic reading of new editions, or ordinary consultation by scholars, has revealed the lexicon to be in need of revision’.

It had fallen to Dr M. L. West to see that Supplement through the press, and after its publication he kept custody of the slips from which it was printed and a collection of material that had been excluded from it. He did not undertake any further lexicographical work, but served as a receiving-point for any new material that happened to be sent to the Press. When he left Oxford in 1974 to take up a chair in London, he passed the archive to Mr (now Prof.) M. D. Reeve, then a Fellow of Exeter College.

In January 1979 Dr West presented to the British Academy a proposal for the preparation of a new Supplement. After some discussion a committee was set up to plan and cost the project in detail. It consisted of the following members: Prof. M. L. West (chairman), Prof. R. Browning, Dr J. Chadwick, Prof. A. M. Davies, the late Prof. D. M. Lewis, and Mr (now Prof.) P. J. Parsons. Early in 1981 the Council of the Academy, having come to an agreement with Oxford University Press, accepted the proposal and adopted the Supplement as one of the Academy’s Major Research Projects. It was agreed that the project would run for ten years, and that a full-time editor would be needed. The post was advertised, and Mr P. G. W. Glare, who had amply proved his lexicographical competence and stamina by his labours on the *Oxford Latin Dictionary*, was appointed with effect from 1 August 1981. The Project Committee continued to monitor progress throughout with its original membership unchanged, except for the addition of Mr N. G. Wilson in 1989, and with the regular attendance at its meetings of representatives of the Press and of the British Academy.

In 1988, when it became clear that the undertaking was considerably greater than had at first been supposed, Dr Anne Thompson was appointed to the project as part-time Editorial Associate. Later in the same year Dr Carolinne White also joined the staff with the special function of checking the references, and proof-reading the printout at all stages; she also became mainly responsible for the compilation of the lists at the beginning of the Supplement. Mrs Lorna Lyons acted as Secretary/Assistant throughout and, among multifarious duties, was entirely responsible for the keying-in of the text.

Much new material has become available since the publication of the first Supplement, and the incorporation of this is again the main aim of the new Supplement. The question of revision is altogether more complicated and re-examination of the entries in the first Supplement revealed the need to redraft many of them. How far revision of the main Lexicon should proceed is a more difficult question. It was evident from an examination of them that many articles require a more drastic rewriting than can be achieved by the addition, exclusion, or alteration of individual items. Minor changes may in fact only highlight shortcomings in the original articles.

For this reason and in view of the restricted staff and time available it has proved impossible to revise many articles which can now be seen to require changes. In a few cases new articles have been substituted for those appearing in the Lexicon, but these are mostly short ones. In longer articles it has been necessary to restrict changes to those which could be made within the existing framework of the article. It must also be explained that, although electronic retrieval facilities became available soon after the commencement of work on the Supplement, a systematic use of these was not made, since it would have involved a complete change in the scale and nature of the project.

At the time of the publication of the first Supplement it was felt that the Ventris decipherment of the Linear B tablets was still too uncertain to warrant the inclusion of these texts in a standard dictionary. Ventris’s interpretation is now generally accepted and the tablets can no longer be ignored in a comprehensive Greek dictionary; however, for reasons explained in a note appended to this preface, Mycenaean forms are not included in the body of the articles, but attached at the end. Words written in the Cyprian syllabary are quoted in transcription as well as in a reconstructed alphabetical form, since the latter may be misleading. References to these have also been brought up to date.

The new inscriptions include many early ones in dialect, and advances in the classification and understanding of dialects since the last edition of Liddell and Scott mean that the information given in LSJ is not always reliable. While every effort has been made to explain new dialect forms and words, on many points recourse must be made to specialist works.

Words not already in LSJ but included in *A Patristic Greek Lexicon* (ed. Lampe, Oxford 1961) have not normally been added unless they help to explain related words which *are* in LSJ/Supplement. At the same time some words noted only from patristic sources, but used in a general, i.e. non-patristic/ecclesiastical sense, have been included if they have been overlooked by Lampe.

The occasional etymological notes in LSJ are frequently out of date. No attempt has been made to bring them up to date and readers are referred to the standard etymological dictionaries of Chantraine (*Dictionnaire Étymologique de la Langue Grecque*, Paris 1968) and Frisk (*Griechisches Etymologisches Wörterbuch*, Heidelberg 1960–70).

At the time of completion of this Supplement three fascicles of a new Spanish dictionary (*Diccionario griego-español* Madrid, 1980–) have been published and these have been consulted with profit for those parts of the alphabet which they cover. New abbreviations in the Supplement have, where possible, been chosen to match those of the Spanish dictionary.

New words in the first Supplement were distinguished by the prefix of a cross(^{x}); this practice has been continued, and in addition an upright cross ($^{+}$) has been used to indicate those entries from the main dictionary which have been totally rewritten. A prefixed indicates a cross-reference to an article elsewhere in the Supplement, and means that readers should refer to the word so marked in both the Supplement and the main dictionary.

Vowel quantities are indicated on the same principles as in the main dictionary. To avoid misunderstanding all words in the new Supplement are so marked, not, as in the old Supplement, only the new entries. An exception is made in the case of late borrowings from Latin. At the time the borrowings were made the distinction of length was breaking down in both Latin and Greek, and to mark them according to classical principles would be meaningless. A number of other small changes have been made in printing conventions in line with modern practice and in the interests of greater clarity. Some of these will be found in the list of abbreviations; the rest are self-explanatory and will cause no problems.

New editions of texts are noted in the lists of Authors and Works, etc. References to them in the articles are normally indicated by the initial of the editor. No attempt has been made to update the references in the main work, except where a substantial change of text is involved, or in order to make cross-references consistent, or very occasionally where the original source of quotation is particularly difficult of access.

Thanks must go to the many scholars who have supplied material for the new Supplement. In particular, the bulk of the epigraphical material was collected by Dr Thompson. Substantial contributions in the field of papyrology were received from Dr Helen Cockle, Dr Revel Coles, and Vincent McCarren. Ivars Avotins contributed legal material, and generously made available the typescript of his book *On the Greek of the Novels of Justinian* in advance of publication. Prof. J. O. Urmson sent the typescript of his book *The Greek Philosophical Vocabulary*. Dr Elizabeth Tucker undertook the task of searching periodicals published since the last Supplement for extra material. The text has been read all or in part by Dr L. Holford-Strevens, Prof. Robert Renehan, and Dr Rudolf Wachter. Technical help with computing was given in the early stages by Dr Timothy Ashplant and since 1986 by Dr Jonathan Moffett. To all of these much gratitude is due.

The British Academy, by making annual grants from 1981 to 1992, has borne by far the largest share of the research costs of the project. Various other bodies have given single or multiple subventions, namely: Oxford University Press; the Jowett Copyright Trust; the Cambridge Classics Faculty; the Craven Committee; the Gaisford Memorial Fund; All Souls and Christ Church Colleges, Oxford; Trinity, Gonville & Caius, and St John's Colleges, Cambridge. The generosity of all these is gratefully acknowledged.

NOTE ON MYCENAEAN AND CYPRIAN ENTRIES

The inclusion in an alphabetically arranged Lexicon of words spelled in a syllabic script raises obvious problems; this note is designed to explain the principles applied. The later editions of Liddell and Scott were able to record some of the new words and forms discovered by the decipherment of the Cyprian script by the simple expedient of devising a reconstruction which could be spelt in the Greek alphabet. This method is not satisfactory owing to the difficulty in some cases of selecting from a number of possible transcriptions. It was therefore decided to revise all such entries, and to insert as well as the alphabetic reconstruction the actual syllabic spelling, transliterated by the accepted system.

The decipherment of the Linear B script presented the same problem in a more acute form, so it was decided to include only a note of the corresponding Mycenaean form, usually at the end of an article, to warn the user that the word occurred in the Linear B texts. Here too the standard transliteration of the syllabic spelling is given, together with the probable reconstruction; but here the difficulty of choice is far greater, and such forms must be treated with suitable caution.

The two scripts are, despite considerable differences in both form and usage, clearly related, so it is convenient to describe them together. Both have signs for the five simple vowels, with no means of distinguishing vowel length, and for a range of consonants followed by each of the vowels. In both scripts the three orders of stops, unvoiced unaspirated, unvoiced aspirated, and voiced, are written with one series of signs, so that the choice is left to the reader. Thus a sign transcribed *ka* may be found in a reconstructed word as κα, χα or γα, *pa* as πα, φα or βα. However, although in Cyprian *ta, te*, etc. stand for τα, θα, δα, τε, θε, δε and so forth, Mycenaean has two series of signs, one restricted to the unvoiced, the other to the voiced dental stop. They are therefore transcribed *ta, te*, etc. in one case, but *da, de* in the other.

The other consonant series correspond to the appropriate Greek letter, with some exceptions. Mycenaean has only one series for liquids, transcribed *ra, re*, etc., but equivalent to λα, λε as well as ρα, ρε. In Cyprian these two sounds are allotted separate series of signs. The semi-vowel corresponding to the Greek digamma is regularly used in both dialects, and the signs are transcribed *wa, we*, etc. (in older publications also *va, ve* in Cyprian). This can be used, like Ϝ, to indicate a glide sound between υ and another vowel. Another semi-vowel, *ja, je*, etc. (also transcribed *ya, ye*) is used in both scripts to indicate the glide between ι and another vowel. But Mycenaean also uses this device to represent diphthongal ι before another vowel.

Another peculiarity of Mycenaean is the existence of a fourth series of signs for stops, which represents the inherited labio-velar sounds, which survived into Latin in the spellings *qu* and *gu*. These are conventionally transcribed *qa, qe*, etc. and must be understood to represent sounds such as k^wa, k^we, kh^wa, kh^we, g^wa, g^we, etc. Since there are no letters in the Greek alphabet for such sounds, reconstructed forms have been given in the spelling which such words show in classical times. Thus Mycenaean -*qe* will be found under τε, *qa-si-re-u* under βασιλεύς.

Both scripts have some additional signs with special values, some of which are disputed. Cyprian has a sign previously transcribed *za*, but now known to have the value *ga*; see γῆ, ἀγαθός. The value of *zo* is still unclear, but *xa, xe* correspond to Greek ξα, ξε. Mycenaean has many more abnormal signs: a number of doublets, probably all with special values, such as a_2 = ἁ, a_3 = αι, ra_3 = ραι, λαι. There is also a sign with the value *au*. The exact value of the signs transcribed ra_2, ro_2 is still uncertain, but it seems historically to continue *rya, lya, ryo, lyo*. The sign pu_2 usually has the value of φυ, and there is a special sign with the value *pte* (πτε).

Clusters of consonants in both scripts are written by adding extra vowels: Cypr. *ka-si-ke-ne-to-se* = κασιγνῆτος, Myc. *a-re-ku-tu-ru-wo* = Ἀλεκτρύων. Double consonants are not written. In Cyprian a nasal is regularly omitted in writing before another consonant; in Mycenaean this principle is extended to include liquids (λ, ρ), sibilants (σ) and diphthongal ι. Thus Myc. *e-ka-ra* = ἐσχάρα, *e-ko-si* = probably ἔχονσι as in Arcadian.

The peculiarities of grammar and the scripts may be seen in specialist handbooks, such as C. D. Buck, *The Greek Dialects*, Chicago, 1955 for Cyprian, and M. Ventris and J. Chadwick, *Documents in Mycenaean Greek*, 2nd edn. Cambridge, 1973 or E. Vilborg, *A Tentative Grammar of Mycenaean Greek*, Göteborg, 1960. In the vocabulary there are a number of new words, mostly compounds which have no direct representative in classical Greek. These have been listed under a reconstructed form in the Greek alphabet, prefixed by an asterisk. Thus *to-ko-do-mo* is entered under *τοιχοδόμος, which although hitherto unattested must have existed as the noun on which the verb τοιχοδομέω is built. A new verb related to κτίζω is recorded under that form, since its 1st person singular is unknown; it does, however, explain the formation of Homeric ἐυκτίμενος. Likewise a verb meaning ‘to row’ is related to ἐρέσσω, but lacks the suffix -σσ-. The more speculative additions to the vocabulary have not been entered.

A fuller account of the evidence for particular Greek words in Mycenaean will be found in J. Chadwick and L. Baumbach ‘The Mycenaean Greek Vocabulary’, *Glotta*, 41 (1963) 157–271, also L. Baumbach, *Glotta*, 49 (1971) 151–190. For words in Mycenaean spelling there is now the *Diccionario micénico* (*Diccionario griego-español, anejo*) by F. Aura Jorro, Madrid 1985–93.

NOTE 1968

THE *Addenda et Corrigenda* printed in this revised edition of Liddell and Scott when it was first issued complete in 1940 have now been withdrawn. They are replaced by the *Supplement*, the history and scope of which are explained in the Preface to it. The lists 'I. Authors and Works (Additional)' and 'V. General List of Abbreviations (*Addenda et Corrigenda*)' have also been withdrawn from the preliminary pages of the main Lexicon, as their function is now performed by the lists prefaced to the *Supplement*.

PREFACE TO THE ELECTRONIC EDITION

This Logos Bible Software edition of *A Greek-English Lexicon* (hereafter "LSJ") has a number of distinctives, including:

- Integration of the revised (1996) supplement in the main body text.
- Formatting enhancements that make the text more readable.
- Inclusion of various *fields* for searching enhancement.

SUPPLEMENT INTEGRATION

Oxford University Press achieved a monumental task in lexicography with its comprehensive update and 1996 release of the supplement to the ninth edition of LSJ. Out of the more than 125,000 articles of LSJ, the supplement specifies over 25,000 updates—one out of every five articles.

In preparing an electronic edition of LSJ, the next natural step was taken: full implementation of the supplement content into the main body text of LSJ. Lexicon users no longer need to examine two different locations in the lexicon when studying a word that is included in the supplement. The content has been seamlessly integrated.

Articles that have been updated in accordance with supplement guidelines are denoted by the presence of a circled star (✪) preceding the article headword. This is reminiscent of the print edition's symbol denoting updated articles and as such should be familiar to users of the printed text.

FORMATTING ENHANCEMENTS

The text of the print edition of LSJ is typographically dense. The font size is small, and definition senses are listed consecutively with no vertical breaks. These are all justifiable formatting decisions for a print edition of a lexicon such as LSJ as they reduce production cost through keeping page count down, allowing more information to be packed into the lexicon.

In an electronic edition, however, the text can have "room to breathe". Rather than fully emulate the printed two-column format, decisions were made early on to use vertical and horizontal white space to make the articles themselves more readable. Indentation, therefore, shows the overall structure of an article. The outline-style formatting of many of the articles is now visible and helpful in determining the scope of a given word.[1] This has the additional benefit of making the text easier to skim when searching for a particular sense of a word.

The print edition of LSJ also conserves space in its grouping of article headwords by prefix where words with similar prefixes are able to be logically grouped. The front matter states, "The Hyphen has for the most

[1] It is worth noting that several articles with outlines appear to skip levels. That is, several articles seem to begin with a sense of **II.** or **b.** or **2.** The actual structure of the lexicon (again, in an effort to conserve space) actually assumes the previous structure in the first listed sense, and only adds the levels necessary to keep the theoretical outline consistent. Therefore there are no senses missing.

part been used without regard to etymology, to represent that group of letters which is common to two or more consecutive words." The print edition, therefore, contains dashes in headwords to denote the prefix for a given group, then sub-entries within the group are suffixes that assume the previous prefix.

This as well has been enhanced in this electronic edition. Each article begins a new line, and each headword is complete, with prefix and suffix joined forming one word. This, of course, makes it easier to locate a given headword in the text.

SEARCH ENHANCEMENTS

The print edition of LSJ employs some typographical practices that allow certain assumptions to be made in the electronic edition.

Firstly, *italicized text*, with the exception of abbreviations, indicates a definition gloss. In several instances, particular instances of words in classical literature are cited and glossed. Therefore all italic text has been indexed within a *gloss* field. This field is searchable, so one may locate instances of a given word (e.g. *boat*) when it is supplied as a gloss.

Secondly, text within [square brackets] indicates a prosodial remark. Therefore all text within square brackets has been indexed within a *prosody* field.

Thirdly, text within (parentheses) indicates an etymological remark. Therefore all text within parentheses has been indexed within an *etymology* field.

Fourthly, Greek headwords have been indexed within the *lemma* field. Other Greek words appearing in **bold** text have been included as article-level topics.

For more information about these fields, choose **Help > About this Resource** from the main application menu. For information on searching using fields, search the *Libronix Digital Library System Help Manual* for (include the quotes) "Field Searching".

FINAL NOTE

Several skilled hands and minds have been associated with the preparation, improvement, development, and publication of this great lexicon over the past 160 years. It is a privilege to now be associated with this highly respected body of work.

LOGOS RESEARCH SYSTEMS, INC.
August 2003

AIDS TO THE READER

A. LISTS OF ABBREVIATIONS, ETC.

THE lists which follow are designed to make it easy for the reader to trace the quotations given in the Lexicon. The general list of abbreviations (V) gives references, where needed, to one or other of the lists (I-IV) in which the expansion will be found; but the abbreviated names of authors have not been inserted in List V unless their alphabetical position in List I is different from that of the full name (e.g. A. = Aeschylus). List V also contains the expansion of all abbreviations used without explanation in List I. The names of authors are in general printed in roman type, the titles of their works (given in alphabetical order under the author's name) in italics, which are also used for the titles of collections and periodical publications.

The list of authors (I) is not intended to furnish a bibliography of Greek Literature, but to indicate the editions which have been followed in respect of the form of reference, i.e. pagination, numeration of books, chapters, sections, lines, fragments, &c.; where the form adopted in the Lexicon differs from that of the edition cited (e.g. where the pagination of an earlier editor is used, but may be found in the margin of a later edition) the fact is stated. It will be understood that the reading adopted in the edition cited is not necessarily given (or referred to) in the Lexicon. For the convenience of readers a few editions of the fragments of individual authors have been named in the list, even when the remains of the author have been cited from the sources of the quotations. Where no abbreviation follows the author's name the full name is used in the Lexicon, and where no date is given it is to be understood that evidence to determine it is lacking. No attempt has in general been made to indicate which of the works attributed to an author are to be regarded as spurious.

In the description of the editions used 'OCT' is added to show that the work is one of the Oxford Classical Texts (*Scriptorum Classicorum Bibliotheca Oxoniensis*); similarly 'T.' indicates the smaller Teubner Series (*Bibliotheca Scriptorum Graecorum et Romanorum Teubneriana*), 'D.' the Didot editions, and 'Loeb' the Loeb Classical Library.

B. METHODS OF REFERENCE

Where the works of an author have been divided into recognized chapters and sections these are usually given, and the orators are (when possible) cited by speech and section; but references by page are given in accordance with custom to Aristotle (Bekker), the commentators on Aristotle (Berlin edition), Plato (Stephanus), Philo (Mangey), Plutarch's Moralia (Wyttenbach), Galen (Kühn, except for certain recently edited treatises), Athenaeus (Casaubon), Julian (Spanheim), and Themistius (Hardouin). Page-references to other authors are in general introduced by 'p.' and followed by the initial of the editor's name; if not, the facts are stated in List I. The symbol '*Fr.*' (= *Fragment*) is generally used where the remains of an author consist partly of complete works and partly of quotations; a simple number denotes a fragment drawn from one of the collections indicated in List I. Where supplementary or recent but uncompleted collections are quoted, the initial of the editor (e.g. 'D.' for Demiańczuk, 'J.' for Jacoby) is added to the number of the fragment. The annotations of ancient commentators are cited either by reference to the passage discussed or as substantive works: thus 'Ulp. ad D.' followed by reference to speech and section, but 'Did. *in D.*' cited by column and line of papyrus.

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Aceratus Epigrammaticus [Acerat.]
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Achaeus Tragicus [Achae.] v B.C.
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Eu. = *Eumenides*
Fr. = *Fragmenta*, ed. A. Nauck, *TGF* p. 3; new fragments, marked A, B, &c., ed. H. W. Smyth, *American Journal of Philology*, xli (1920) p. 101; Radt *TrGF* 3 [A.*fr.* .. R.].
Pers. = *Persae*
Pr. = *Prometheus Vinctus*
Supp. = *Supplices*
Th. = *Septem contra Thebas*
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Od. = Ὀδυσσεύς.

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Anthologia Graeca

(Names of epigrammatists, where found in codd., are added in brackets.)

Anthologia Palatina, *Planudea*, ed. F. Dübner, Paris (D.) 1864–72; ed. H. Stadtmüller, vols. i, ii (1), iii (1) (all published), Leipzig (T.) 1894–1906, H. Beckby, Munich [1965–8]^2 (4 vols.; I–XV = *Anthologia Palatina*, XVI = *Appendix Planudea*) [*AP, APl.*]

Appendix nova epigrammatum, ed. E. Cougny, Paris (D.) 1890. [*App.Anth.*]; A. S. F. Gow, D. L. Page, *The Greek Anthology* 1: *Hellenistic Epigrams*, Cambridge 1965 (2 vols.) [*HE* .. G.-P.]; 2: *The Garland of Philip and Some Contemporary Epigrams*, Cambridge 1968 [*Garl.* .. G.-P.]; *Epigrammata Graeca*, D. L. Page, OCT 1975 [*EG* .. P.]; *Further Greek Epigrams. Epigrams before* A.D. 50 *from the Greek Anthology and Other Sources*, D. L. Page (revised by R. D. Dawe, J. Diggle), Cambridge 1981 [*FGE* .. P.]; *Sch.AP* = *Scholia ad epigrammata arithmetica in Anthologia Graeca* (*scholia reschcentiora*), in *Diophanti Alexandri opera omnia*, P. Tannery, vol. 2 Teubner (Leipzig) 1895 [(S) 1974].

Anticlides Historicus [Anticl.] iii B.C. (?)

Ed. C. Müller, *SRAM* p. 147.

Antidotus Comicus [Antid.] iv B.C.

Ed. T. Kock, *CAF* ii p. 410.

Kassel, Austin *PCG* 2 p. 308.

Antigonus Carystius Paradoxographus [Antig.] iii B.C.

Mirabilia, ed. O. Keller, *Rerum Naturalium Scriptores* i, Leipzig (T.) 1877, p. 1. [*Mir.*]

Antigonus Nicaeanus Astrologus [Antig.Nic.]

Apud Hephaestionem Astrologum.

Antimachus Colophonius Elegiacus et Epicus [Antim.] v/iv B.C.

Fragmenta Elegiaca, ed. T. Bergk, *PLG* ii p. 289. [*Eleg.*]

Fragmenta Epica, ed. G. Kinkel, *EGF* p. 273. [Antim.]; suppl. J. U. Powell, *Coll.Alex*. p. 249. [Antim.Col.]

West *IEG* (2) p. 38 [Antim. .. W.]

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Antiochus Atheniensis Astrologus [Antioch.Astr.] ii A.D.

Ed. A. Olivieri, *Cat.Cod.Astr*. i 108; ed. F. Boll, ib. vii 107.

Antiochus Epigrammaticus [Antioch.]

v. Anthologia Graeca.

Antiochus Historicus [Antioch.Hist.] v B.C.

Ed. C. Müller, *FHG* i p. 181.

Antipater Sidonius Epigrammaticus [Antip.Sid.] ii B.C.

v. Anthologia Graeca.

Antipater Tarsensis Stoicus [Antip.*Stoic.*] ii B.C.

Ed. H. von Arnim, *SVF* iii p. 244.

Antipater Thessalonicensis Epigrammaticus [Antip.Thess.] i B.C.

v. Anthologia Graeca.

Antiphanes Comicus [Antiph.] iv B.C.

Ed. T. Kock, *CAF* ii p. 12; suppl. J. Demiańczuk, *Supp.Com*. p. 8.

Antiphanes Macedo seu **Megalopolitanus** [Antiph.] i A.D.

v. Anthologia Graeca.

Antiphilus Epigrammaticus [Antiphil.] i A.D.

v. Anthologia Graeca.

Antipho Orator v B.C.

Ed. T. Thalheim, Leipzig (T.) 1914.

L. Gernet, B 1954.

Antipho Sophista [Antipho Soph.] v B.C.

Ed. H. Diels, W. Kranz, *Vorsokr*. [7] ii p. 334.

Antipho Tragicus [Antipho Trag.] iv B.C.

Ed. A. Nauck, *TGF* p. 792.

Antisthenes Rhetor et philosophus [Antisth.] iv B.C.

Ed. F. Blass (post Antiphontem), Leipzig (T.) 1892.

Aj. = Αἴας

Od. = Ὀδυσσεύς

fr. = Antisthenis Fragmenta, F. D. Caizzi, Milan 1966.

Antistius Epigrammaticus [Antist.] i A.D.

v. Anthologia Graeca.

Antoninus Liberalis Mythographus [Ant.Lib.] ii A.D. (?)

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M. Papathomopoulos, B 1968 [Ant.Lib. .. P.]

Antonius Argivus Epigrammaticus [Anton.Arg.]

v. Anthologia Graeca.

Antonius Diogenes Scriptor Eroticus [Ant.Diog.] i or ii A.D.

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Antyllus Medicus [Antyll.] ii A.D.

Apud Oribasium.

Anubion Poeta Astrologus [Anub.] i A.D.

Ed. H. Köchly (post Manethonem), Leipzig (T.) 1858.

Anyte Epigrammatica [Anyt.] iv/iii B.C.

v. Anthologia Graeca.

Aphthonius Rhetor [Aphth.] iv/v A.D.

Προγυμνάσματα, ed. L. Spengel, *Rhet*. ii p. 19; H. Rabe, Teubner (Leipzig) 1926 [*Prog.*].

Apion Grammaticus i A.D.

Ed. A. Ludwich in *Philol*. lxxiv (1917) p. 205, lxxv (1919) p. 9.

Apollinaris Laodicenus scriptor ecclesiasticus [Apoll.] iv A.D.

Met.Ps. = Metaphrases in Psalmos cited by volume and page of Migne *PG*.

Apollinarius Epigrammaticus [Apollinar.] ii A.D. (?)

v. Anthologia Graeca.

Apollodorus Comicus [Apollod.Com.] iv/iii B.C.

Ed. T. Kock, *CAF* iii p. 288.

(Fragmenta utrum ad Apollodorum **Carystium** an ad Geloum pertineant incertum.)

Apollodorus Carystius Comicus [Apollod.Car.] iv/iii B.C.

Ed. T. Kock, *CAF* iii p. 280; suppl. J. Demiańczuk, *Supp.Com*. p. 8.

Apollodorus Gelous Comicus [Apollod.Gel.] iv/iii B.C.

Ed. T. Kock, *CAF* iii p. 278.

Apollodorus Mythographus [Apollod.] i A.D. (?)

Bibliotheca, ed. R. Wagner, *Mythographi Graeci* i, Leipzig (T.) 1894; cited without title.

Epitome, ed. R. Wagner, op. cit., p. 173. [*Epit.*]

Fragmenta Historica, ed. C. Müller, *FHG* i p. 428. [Hist.]

Apollodorus Damascenus Mechanicus [Apollod.] ii A.D.

Πολιορκητικά, Ed. R. Schneider, *Abhandlungen der Göttinger Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften* (*Phil.-hist. Klasse*), 1908. [*Poliorc*] (Cited by Wescher's page, given in Schneider's margin)

Apollodorus Lyricus [Apollod.Lyr.] vi B.C.

Ed. T. Bergk, *PLG* iii p. 378.

Page *PMG* p. 364 [Apollod.Lyr. .. P.].

Apollodorus Seleuciensis Stoicus [Apollod.*Stoic.*] ii B.C.

Ed. H. von Arnim, *SVF* iii p. 259.

Apollonides Epigrammaticus [Apollonid.] i A.D.

v. Anthologia Graeca.

Apollonides Tragicus [Apollonid.Trag.]

Ed. A. Nauck, *TGF* p. 825.

Apollonius Biographus [Apollon.]

Vit.Aeschin. = Vita Aeschinis, ed. F. Blass (ante Aeschinem).

Apollonius Paradoxographus [Apollon.] ii B.C. (?)

Mirabilia, ed. O. Keller, *Rerum Naturalium Scriptores* i, Leipzig (T.) 1877, p. 43. [*Mir.*]

Apollonius Citiensis Medicus [Apollon.Cit.] i B.C.

Ed. H. Schöne, Leipzig 1896.

Apollonius Dyscolus Grammaticus [A.D.] ii A.D.

Ed. R. Schneider & G. Uhlig, Leipzig 1878–1910.

Adv. = de Adverbiis; cited by Schneider's page and line.

Conj. = de Conjunctionibus; cited by Schneider's page and line.

Pron. = de Pronominibus; cited by Schneider's page and line.

Synt. = de Syntaxi; cited by Bekker's page and line, given in Uhlig's margin.

Apollonius Pergaeus Geometra [Apollon.Perg.] iii/ii B.C.

Conica, ed. J. L. Heiberg, Leipzig (T.) 1891. [*Con.*]

Apollonius Medicus [Apollon.] i A.D.

Apud Galenum.

Apollonius Rhodius Epicus [A.R.] iii B.C.

Ed. R. C. Seaton, Oxford (OCT).

H. Fränkel, OCT 1961 [1986]; F. Vian, B 1974–81 (3 vols.). Sch. = *Scholia in A.R. vetera*, C. Wendel, Berlin (Weidmann) 1958^{2}.

Apollonius Sophista [Apollon.] i/ii A.D.

Lexicon Homericum, ed. I. Bekker, Berlin 1833. [*Lex.*]

Apollonius Tyanensis Epistolographus [Ap.Ty.] i A.D.

Epistulae, ed. C. L. Kayser, *Philostratus* i p. 345. [*Ep.*]

Apollophanes Comicus [Apolloph.] v B.C.

Ed. T. Kock, *CAF* i p. 797; suppl. J. Demiańczuk, *Supp.Com*. p. 9.

Apollophanes Stoicus [Apolloph.*Stoic.*] iii B.C.

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Apostolius Paroemiographus [Apostol.] xv A.D.
Ed. E. von Leutsch & F. G. Schneidewin, *Paroemiographi* ii p. 233.
Appendix Proverbiorum [*App.Prov.*]
E. von Leutsch, F. G. Schneidewin *Paroemiographi* i p. 379.
Appianus Historicus [App.] ii A.D.
Ed. L Mendelssohn & P. Viereck, Leipzig (T.) 1879–1905.
P. Viereck, A. G. Roos, E. Gabba, Teubner (Leipzig) 1939 [1968[4]].
BC = *Bella Civilia*
Gall. = Κελτική
Hann. = Ἀννιβαϊκή
Hisp. = Ἰβηρική
Ill. = Ἰλλυρική
Ital. = Ἰταλική
Mac. = Μακεδονική
Mith. = Μιθριδάτειος
Praef. = *Praefatio*
Pun. = Λιβυκή
Reg. = Βασιλική
Sam. = Σαυνιτική
Sic. = Σικελική
Syr. = Συριακή
Apsines Rhetor [Aps.]
Rh. = *Ars Rhetorica*, ed. C. Hammer, in L. Spengel, *Rhet.* i^2 (2), Leipzig (T.) 1894, p. 217.
Apuleius Scriptor Botanicus [Apul.] iv A.D. (?)
Herbarium, Basel 1560 *Pseudo-Apulei Platonici Herbarius*, E. Howald, H. E. Sigerist, *CML* iv, Leipzig, Berlin 1927, p. 15. [*Herb.*]
Apuleius scriptor Latinus [Apul.] ii A.D.
Met. = *Metamorphoses*
Plat. = *de Platone*, R. Helm, T. Thomas, Teubner (Leipzig) 1931 [1963–70] (3 vols.).
Aquila Interpres Veteris Testamenti [Aq.] ii A.D.
Ed. F. Field, *Origenis Hexapla*, Oxford 1875; cf. Vetus Testamentum.
L.-R.: v. Vetus Testamentum.
Arabius Epigrammaticus [Arab.] vi A.D.
v. Anthologia Graeca.
Araros Comicus [Arar.] v/iv B.C.
Ed. T. Kock, *CAF* ii p. 215.
Aratus Epicus [Arat.] iv/iii B.C.
Ed. E. Maass, Berlin 1893.
J. Martin, Florence 1956 [Arat. .. M.]
Scholia, ed. E. Maass, *Commentariorum in Aratum reliquiae*, Berlin 1898.
Arcadius Grammaticus [Arc.] iv A.D. (?)
Ed. E. H. Barker, Leipzig 1820; ed. M. Schmidt, Ἐπιτομὴ τῆς καθολικῆς προσῳδίας Ἡρωδιανοῦ, Jena 1860: cited by Barker’s page, given in Schmidt’s margin.
Arcesilaus Comicus [Arcesil.] v B.C.
Ed. J. Demiańczuk, *Supp.Com*. p. 10.
Archedicus Comicus [Arched.] iv/iii B.C.
Ed. T. Kock, *CAF* iii p. 276.
Archedemus Tarsensis Stoicus [Arched.*Stoic.*] iii B.C. (?)
Ed. H. von Arnim, *SVF* iii p. 262.
Archelaus philosophus [Archel.Phil.] v B.C.
H. Diels, W. Kranz, *Vorsokr*. [7] ii p. 44.
Archemachus Historicus [Archemach.]
Ed. C. Müller, *FHG* iv p. 314.
Archestratus Epicus [Archestr.] iv B.C.

Ed. P. Brandt, *Corpusculum poesis Epicae Graecae ludibundae* i p. 114, Leipzig (T.) 1888.
Archias (unus vel plures) Epigrammaticus [Arch.] i B.C.
v. Anthologia Graeca.
Archias Junior Epigrammaticus [Arch.Jun.]
v. Anthologia Graeca.
Archigenes Medicus [Archig.] ii A.D.
Apud Galenum, Aëtium, Oribasium.
Archilochus Lyricus [Archil.] vii B.C.
Ed. T. Bergk, *PLG* ii p. 383; West *IEG* (1) p. 1. [Archil. .. W.] suppl. E. Diehl, *Supp.Lyr*.[3] p. 4. [*Supp.*]
Archimedes Geometra [Archim.] iii B.C.
Ed. J. L. Heiberg, ed. 2, Leipzig (T.) 1910–15.
Aequil. = περὶ ἰσορροπιῶν
Aren. = ψαμμίτης
Bov. = πρόβλημα βοεικόν
Circ. = κύκλου μέτρησις
Con.Sph. = περὶ κωνοειδέων καὶ σφαιροειδέων
Eratosth. = πρὸς Ἐρατοσθένην ἔφοδος
Fluit = περὶ τῶν ἀχουμένων
Fr. = *Fragmenta*
Quadr. = πετραγωνισμὸς παραβολῆς
Sph.Cyl. = περὶ σφαίρας καὶ κυλίνδρου
Spir. = περὶ ἑλίκων
Stom. = στομάχιον
Archimelus Epigrammaticus [Archimel.] iii B.C.
v. Anthologia Graeca.
Archippus Comicus [Archipp.] v/iv B.C.
Ed. T. Kock, *CAF* i p. 679; suppl. J. Demiańczuk, *Supp.Com*. p. 10.
Kassel, Austin *PCG* 2 p. 538 [Archippus .. K.-A.].
Archytas Amphissensis Epicus [Archyt.Amph.] iii B.C.
Ed. J. U. Powell, *Coll.Alex*. p. 23.
Archytas Tarentinus Philosophus [Archyt.] iv B.C.
Ed. H. Diels, W. Kranz, *Vorsokr*. [7] i p. 421.
Aretaeus Medicus [Aret.] ii A.D.
Ed. K. Hude, *CMG* ii, Leipzig 1923, 1958[2].
CA = ὀξέων νούσων θεραπευτικόν
CD = χρονίων νούσων θεραπευτικόν
SA = περὶ αἰτιῶν καὶ σημείων ὀξέων παθῶν
SD = περὶ αἰτιῶν καὶ σημείων χρονίων παθῶν
Arion Lyricus vi B.C.
Ed. T. Bergk. *PLG* iii p. 79.
Ariphron Lyricus iv B.C.
Ed. T. Bergk, *PLG* iii p. 595.
Page *PMG* p. 422 [Ariphron .. P.], cited by line number.
Aristaenetus Rhetor [Aristaenet.] v A.D.
Ed. Hercher, *Epistolographi*, p. 133.
O. Mazal, T(L) 1971.
Aristagoras Comicus [Aristag.] v B.C.
Ed. T. Kock, *CAF* i p. 710.
Aristagoras Historicus [Aristag.Hist.] iv B.C.
Ed. C. Müller *FHG* ii p. 98.
Aristarchus Grammaticus [Aristarch.] iii/ii B.C.
Apud Scholia in Homerum.
Aristarchus Samius Astronomus [Aristarch.Sam.] iii B.C.
Ed. Sir T. L. Heath, Oxford 1913.
Aristarchus Tragicus [Aristarch.Trag.] v B.C.

Ed. A. Nauck, *TGF* p. 728.
Snell *TrGF* 1 p. 89 [Aristarch.Trag. .. S.]
Aristeas Epicus [Aristeas Epic.] vi B.C.
Ed. G. Kinkel, *EGF* p. 243.
Aristeas Judaeus ii B.C. (?)
Ed. P. Wendland, Leipzig (T.) 1900; A. Pelletier, Paris 1962.
Aristias Tragicus v B.C.
Ed. A Nauck, *TGF* p. 726.
Aristides Rhetor [Aristid.] 129–189 A.D.
Ed. S. Jebb, 2 vols., Oxford 1722–30; ed. W. Dindorf, 3 vols., Leipzig 1829; ed. B. Keil, vol. ii (all published), Berlin 1898.
Or. = *Orationes*, cited by speech and section, if from Keil; the rest cited without title by Jebb's vol. and page (given in margin of Dindorf); F. W. Lenz, C. A. Behr, Leiden 1976 [Aristid. .. L.-B.]
Rh. = τέχναι ῥητορικαί, ed. L. Spengel, *Rhet*. ii p. 457; [Munich 1966], W. Schmid, T(L) 1926 [Aristid.*Rh.* .. S., referring to Spengel's numeration in margin]; Sch. .. D. = W. Dindorf, Leipzig 1829 [Hildesheim 1964]; cited by Spengel's page.
Scholia, ed W. Dindorf, op. cit.; ed. W. Frommel, Frankfort 1826.
Aristides Milesius Historicus [Aristid.Mil.] ii B.C.
Ed. C. Müller, *FHG* iv p. 320.
Jacoby *FGrH* no. 286: iii (A) p. 163 [Aristid.Mil. .. J.]
Aristides Quintilianus Musicus [Aristid.Quint.] iii A.D. R. P. Winnington-Ingram T(L) 1963, cited by p. and line.
Ed. A. Jahn, Berlin 1882.
Aristippus Philosophus [Aristipp.] v/iv B.C.
Cited from sources; cf. F. W. A. Mullach, *FPG* ii p. 405.
Aristo Epigrammaticus i B.C. (?)
v. Anthologia Graeca.
Aristo Chius Stoicus [Aristo *Stoic.*] iii B.C.
Ed. H. von Arnim, *SVF* i p. 75.
Aristobulus Historicus [Aristobul.] iv B.C.
Ed. C. Müller, *SRAM* p. 94.
Aristobulus Alexandrinus Judaeus ii A.D.
A. M. Denis *Fr.Ps.Gr*. p. 217 [Aristobul.Alex. p. .. D.]
Aristocles Epigrammaticus [Aristocl.]
Apud Aelianum.
Aristocles Historicus [Aristocl.Hist.] i B.C./i A.D.
Ed. C. Müller, *FHG* iv p. 329.
Aristocles Philosophus [Aristocl.] ii A.D.
Apud Eusebium; cf. F. W. A. Mullach, *FPG* iii p. 206.
Aristodemus Historicus [Aristodem.] iv A.D.
Ed. C. Müller, *FHG* iii p. 307.
Jacoby *FGrH* no. 104: ii (A) p. 493 [Aristodem. .. J.]
Aristodemus mythographus historicus i B.C.
Jacoby *FGrH* no. 22: i (A) p. 186 [Aristodem.Myth. .. J.]
Aristodicus Epigrammaticus [Aristodic.] iii or ii B.C.
v. Anthologia Graeca.
Aristomenes Comicus [Aristomen.] v/iv B.C.
Ed. T. Kock, *CAF* i p. 690.
Aristonous Lyricus iii B.C.
Ed. J. U. Powell, *Coll.Alex*. p. 162.
Aristonymus Comicus [Aristonym.] v/iv B.C.
Ed. T. Kock, *CAF* i p. 668.
Aristonymus Gnomologus [Aristonym.]
Apud Stobaeum.
Aristophanes Comicus [Ar.] v/iv B.C.

Ed. F. W. Hall & W. M. Geldart, Oxford (OCT); suppl. J. Demiańczuk, *Supp.Com*. p. 11; V. Coulon, M. van Daele, B 1923–30 [revised 1963–73].

Ach. = Acharnenses
Av. = Aves
Ec. = Ecclesiazusae
Eq. = Equites
Fr. = Fragmenta; Kassel, Austin *PCG* (3)2 [Ar.*fr.* .. K.-A.]
Lys. = Lysistrata
Nu. = Nubes
Pax =
Pl. = Plutus
Ra. = Ranae
Th. = Thesmophoriazusae
V. = Vespae

Scholia, ed. W. Dindorf in editione Aristophanis, Oxford 1835–8; Fr. Dübner, Paris 1877 [Hildesheim 1969] [Sch.]; *Scholia in Aristophanis Equites*, Groningen/Amsterdam 1969: *Scholia vetera* .., D. Mervyn Jones [Sch. .. J.], *Scholia Tricliniana* .., N. G. Wilson [Sch. .. W.]; *Scholia vetera in Nubes*, D. Holwerda, Groningen 1977 [Sch. .. H.]

Aristophanes Boeotus Historicus [Aristoph.Boeot.] iv B.C.
Ed. C. Müller. *FHG* iv p. 337.

Aristophanes Byzantinus grammaticus [Ar.Byz.] iii/ii B.C.
Epit. = Historiae Animalium Epitome subiunctis Aeliani Timothei aliorumque eclogis, ed. Spyridon P. Lambros (*Supplementum Aristotelicum* i *pars* i), Berlin 1885.
fr. = Fragmenta, W. J. Slater (post A. Nauck), Berlin 1986.

Aristopho Comicus iv B.C.
Ed. T. Kock, *CAF* ii p. 276.
Kassel, Austin *PCG* 4 p. 1 [Aristopho .. K.-A.]

Aristoteles Philosophus [Arist.] iv B.C.
Ed. I. Bekker, Berlin 1831–70.

APo. = Analytica Posteriora
APr. = Analytica Priora
Ath. = Ἀθηναίων Πολιτεία, ed. Sir F. G. Kenyon, Oxford (OCT); M. Chambers, T(L) 1986.
Aud. = de Audibilibus
Cael. = de Caelo P. Moraux, B 1965.
Cat. = Categoriae
Col. = de Coloribus
de An. = de Anima W. D. Ross, OCT 1956 [1963].
Div.Somn. = de Divinatione per Somnia
EE = Ethica Eudemia R. R. Walzer, J. Mingay, OCT 1990.
EN = Ethica Nicomachea I. Bywater, OCT 1894 [1962].
Ep. = Epistulae, ed. R. Hercher, *Epistolographi*, p. 170.
Fr. = Fragmenta, ed. V. Rose, Leipzig (T.) 1886 [Stuttgart 1967].
Fr.lyr. = fragmentum lyricum, Page *PMG* p. 444.
GA = de Generatione Animalium
GC = de Generatione et Corruptione C. Mugler, B 1966.
HA = Historia Animalium P. Louis, B 1964–9 (3 vols.)
IA = de Incessu Animalium
Insomn. = de Insomniis
Int. = de Interpretatione
Juv. = de Juventute
LI = de Lineis Insecabilibus
Long. = de Longaevitate
MA = de Motu Animalium
MM = Magna Moralia
Mech. = Mechanica
Mem. = de Memoria

Metaph. = *Metaphysica* W. Jaeger, OCT 1957 [1973].
Mete. = *Meteorologica* F. H. Fobes, Cambridge, Mass. 1919 [Hildesheim 1967].
Mir. = *Mirabilia*
Mu. = *de Mundo*
Oec. = *Oeconomica* B. A. van Groningen, A. Wartelle, B 1968.
PA = *de Partibus Animalium* P. Louis, B 1956.
Pepl. = *Peplus* (*Fr*. 640).
Ph. = *Physica* W. D. Ross, OCT 1950 [revised 1973].
Phgn. = *Physiognomonica*
Po. = *Poetica* R. Kassel, OCT 1965 [revised 1968].
Pol. = *Politica*
Pr. = *Problemata* C. E. Ruelle, T(L) 1922.
Resp. = *de Respiratione*
Rh. = *Rhetorica* W. D. Ross, OCT 1959 [1969].
Rh.Al. = *Rhetorica ad Alexandrum* v. *Anaximenes Lampsacenus*.
SE = *Sophistici Elenchi*
Sens. = *de Sensu*
Somn.Vig. = *de Somno et Vigilia*
Spir. = *de Spiritu*
Top. = *Topica* W. D. Ross, OCT 1958 [revised 1970].
VV = *de Virtutibus et Vitiis*
Vent. = *de Ventis*
Xen. = *de Xenophane*

Aristoxenus Musicus [Aristox.] iv B.C.
Fragmenta Historica, ed. C. Müller, *FHG* ii p. 269. [*Fr.Hist.*]
Harmonica, ed. H. S. Macran, Oxford 1902. [*Harm.*] (Cited by Meibom's page, given in Macran's margin.)
Rhythmica, ed. R. Westphal, *Aristoxenos von Tarent Melik und Rhythmik*, vol ii, Leipzig 1893. [*Rhyth.*]
L. Pearson, Oxford 1990.
fr. = *Fragmenta*, *Die Schule des Aristoteles* 2^2, F. Wehrli, Basel 1967 p. 10 [Aristox.*fr.* .. W.]

Arius Didymus Doxographus [Ar.Did.] i B.C.
Ed. H. Diels, *Doxographi Graeci*, Berlin 1879, p. 447.

Arrianus Historicus [Arr.] ii A.D.
Alan. = *Expeditio contra Alanos*, ed. R. Hercher & A. Eberhard, *Arriani Scripta Minora*, Leipzig (T.) 1885.
An. = *Anabasis*, ed. A. G. Roos, Leipzig (T.) 1907.
Cyn. = *Cynegeticus*, ed. Hercher-Eberhard (v. supr.).
Epict = *Epict.* .. ed. 2, 1916 [T(S) 1965].
Fr. = *Fragmenta Historica*, ed. C. Müller, *FHG* iii p. 586; Jacoby *FGrH* no. 156: ii (B) p. 837 [Arr.*fr.* .. J.]
Fr. Phys. = *Fragmenta de rebus physicis*, A. G. Roos, G. Wirth, T(L) 1968 vol. 2, p. 186ff.
Ind. = *Indica*, ed. Hercher-Eberhard (v. supr.).
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Ba. = *Bacchae*
**Cret.* = *Cretes*
Cyc. = *Cyclops*
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Inv. = περὶ εὑρέσεως
Meth. = περὶ μεθόδου δεινότητος
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Dioptr. = Dioptra
**Geep. = Liber Geeponicus*
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Mech. = Mechanica in vol. 2
**Mens. = Mensurae*
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Sc. = Scutum Herculis
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Acut.(*Sp.*) = περὶ διαίτης ὀξέων (νόθα)

Aër. = περὶ ἀέρων ὑδάτων τόπων *CMG*1.1.(2), H. Diller, Berlin 1970.

Aff. = περὶ παθῶν

Alim. = περὶ τροφῆ τροφῆς *CMG*1.1, I. L. Heiberg, T(L & B) 1927.

Anat. = περὶ ἀνατομῆς

Aph. = ἀφορισμοί

Art. = περὶ ἄρθρων ἐμβολῆς

de Arte = περὶ τέχνης *CMG*1.1, I. L. Heiberg, T(L & B) 1927.

Carn. = περὶ σαρκῶν

Coac. = Κωακαὶ προγνώσιες

Cord. = περὶ καρδίης

Decent. = περὶ εὐσχημοσύνης *CMG*1.1, I. L. Heiberg, T(L & B) 1927.

Dent. = περὶ ὀδοντοφυΐης

Dieb.Judic. = περὶ κρισίμων ἡμερέων

Ep. = ἐπιστολαί

Epid. = ἐπιδημίαι

Fist. = περὶ συρίγγων

Flat. = περὶ φυσῶν *CMG*1.1, I. L. Heiberg, T(L & B) 1927.

Foet.Exsect. = περὶ ἐγκατατομῆς ἐμβρύου

Fract. = περὶ ἀγμῶν

Genit. = περὶ γονῆς

Gland. = περὶ ἀδένων

Haem. = περὶ αἱμορροΐδων

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Hum. = περὶ χυμῶν

Insomn. = περὶ ἐνυπνίων

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Judic. = περὶ κρισίων

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Lex = νόμος *CMG*1.1, I. L. Heiberg, T(L & B) 1927.

Liqu. = περὶ ὑγρῶν χρήσιος *CMG*1.1, I. L. Heiberg, T(L & B) 1927.

Loc.Hom. = περὶ τόπων τῶν κατὰ ἄνθρωπον

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Mochl. = μοχλικόν

Morb. = περὶ νούσων *CMG*1.2.(3), P. Potter, Berlin 1980.

Morb.Sacr. = περὶ ἱερῆς νούσου

Mul. = γυναικεῖα

Nat.Hom. = περὶ φύσιος ἀνθρώπου *CMG*1.1.(3), J. Jouanna, Berlin 1975.

Nat.Mul. = οερὶ γυναικείης φύσιος

Nat.Puer. = περὶ φύσιος παιδίου

Oct. = περὶ ὀκταμήνου *CMG*1.2.(1), H. Grensemann, Berlin 1968.

Off. = κατ᾽ ἰητρεῖον

Oss. = περὶ ὀστέων φύσιος

Praec. = παραγγελίαι *CMG*1.1, I. L. Heiberg, T(L & B) 1927.

Prog. = προγνωστικόν

Prorrh. = προρρητικόν

Salubr. = περὶ διαίτης ὑγιεινῆς

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VC = περὶ τῶν ἐν κεφαλῇ τρωμάτων
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Vid.Ac. = περὶ ὄψιος
Virg. = περὶ παρθενίων

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h.Mart. = *hymnus ad Martem*

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Iophon Tragicus v B.C.
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v. Hieronymus Eusebius Stridonensis.
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Berthelot *CAlG* p. 263.
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Astr. = *de Astrologia*
Bacch. = *Bacchus*
BisAcc. = *Bis Accusatus*
Cal. = *Calumniae non temere credendum*
Cat. = *Cataplus*
Charid. = *Charidemus*
Cont. = *Contemplantes*
Cyn. = *Cynicus*
DDeor. = *Dialogi Deorum*
DMar. = *Dialogi Marini*
DMeretr. = *Dialogi Meretricii*
DMort. = *Dialogi Mortuorum*
Dem.Enc. = *Demosthenis Encomium*
Demon. = *Demonax*
Deor.Conc. = *Deorum Concilium*
Dips. = *Dipsades*
Dom. = *de Domo*
Electr. = *Electrum*
Epigr. = *Epigrammata*
Ep.Sat. = *Epistulae Saturnales*
Eun. = *Eunuchus*
Fug. = *Fugitivi*
Gall. = *Gallus*
Halc. = *Halcyon*
Harm. = *Harmonides*
Herc. = *Heroules*
Herm. = *Hermotimus*
Herod. = *Herodotus*
Hes. = *Hesiodus*
Hipp. = *Hippias*
Hist.Conscr. = *Quomoao historia conscribenda sit*
Icar. = *Icaromenippus*

Im. = *Imagines*
Ind. = *adversus Indoctum*
JConf. = *Juppiter Confutatus*
JTr. = *Juppiter Tragoedus*
Jud.Voc. = *Judicium Vocalium*
Laps. = *pro Lapsu inter Salutandum*
Lex. = *Lexiphanes*
Luct. = *de Luctu*
Macr. = *Macrobii*
Merc.Cond. = *de Mercede Conductis*
Musc.Enc. = *Muscae Encomium*
Nav. = *Navigium*
Nec. = *Necyomantia*
Ner. = *Nero*
Nigr. = *Nigrinus*
Ocyp. = *Ocypus*
Par. = *de Parasito*
Patr.Enc. = *Patriae Encomium*
Peregr. = *de Morte Peregrini*
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Philopatr. = *Philopatris* [Ps.-Luc.]
Philops. = *Philopseudes*
Pisc. = *Piscator*
Pr.Im. = *pro Imaginibus*
ProMerc.Cond. = *pro Mercede Conductis*
Prom. = *Prometheus*
Prom.Es = *Prometheus es in verbis*
Pseudol. = *Pseudologista*
Rh.Pr. = *Rhetorum praeceptor*
Sacr. = *de Sacrificiis*
Salt. = *de Saltatione*
Sat. = *Saturnalia*
Scyth = *Scytha*
Sol. = *Soloecista*
Somn. = *Somnium sive Vita Luciani*
Symp. = *Symposium*
Syr.D. = *de Syria Dea*
Tim. = *Timon*
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Philetas (vel **Philitas**) Elegiacus [Philet.] iv/iii B.C.
Ed. J. U. Powell, *Coll.Alex*. p. 90.
Fragmenta glossarii, cited from sources.
Philetas Samius epigrammaticus [Philet.Sam.]
v. Anthologia Graeca.
Philicus lyricus [Philic.] iii B.C.
Suppl.Hell. p. 321.
Philippides Comicus [Philippid.] iv/iii B.C.
Ed. T. Kock, *CAF* iii p. 301.
Kassel, Austin *PCG* 7 p. 333 [Philippid. .. K.-A.].
Philippus Comicus [Philipp.Com.] iv B.C.
Ed. T. Kock, *CAF* ii p. 215.
Philippus Epigrammaticus [Phil.] i. A.D.
v. Anthologia Graeca.
Philippus Pergamenus historicus ii A.D.
Jacoby *FGrH* no. 95: ii (A) p. 446. [Philipp.Perg. .. J.].
Philiscus Comicus [Philisc.Com.]
Ed. T. Kock, *CAF* ii p. 443.
Philiscus Tragicus [Philisc.Trag.]
Ed. A. Nauck, *TGF* p. 819.
Philistus Historicus [Philist.] v/iv B.C.
Ed. C. Müller, *FHG* i p. 185, iv pp. 625, 639.
Jacoby *FGrH* no. 556: iii (B) p. 551 [Philist. .. J.].
Phillis Historicus
Ed. C. Müller, *FHG* iv p. 476.
Philo Epicus [Ph.Epic.]
Apud Eusebium.
Ed. A. Ludwich, *De Philonis carmine Graeco-Iudaico commentatio*, Königsberg 1900.
Philo Mechanicus [Ph.] iii/ii B.C.
Bel. = (Belopoeica) Excerpte aus Philons Mechanik, ed. H. Diels & E. Schramm, *Ath.Berl.Akad.* 1918, no. 16, 1919, No. 12; cited by page and line of Thévenot, given in margin.
Philo Byblius Historicus [Ph.Bybl.] i/ii A.D.
Ed. C. Müller, *FHG* iii p. 560.
Philo Byzantius Paradoxographus [Ph.Byz.]
Mir. = de Septem Miraculis, ed. R. Hercher (post Aelianum), Paris (D.) 1858.
Philo Judaeus [Ph.] i B.C./i A.D.
Ed. L. Cohn & P. Wendland (S. Reiter), Berlin 1896–1915 cited by vol. and p. of Mangey, given in margin of C.-W. ([de Gruyter 1962]) (Ph. 2.264–9 M. = v. 67–8 + i. 209–16 C.-W.; Ph. 2.437–44 M. = v. 324–35 C.-W.; Ph. 2.492.10–497.8 M. = vi. 89.11–97.3 C.-W.). References containing higher numbers than 2.600 will be found in T. Mangey's ed., London 1742, not in C.-W.
Fr. = Fragmenta, ed. J. Rendel Harris, Cambridge 1886 cited by p.
Philo Tarsensis Medicus [Ph.Tars.]
Apud Galenum.
Philochorus Historicus [Philoch.] iv B.C.

Ed. C. Müller, *FHG* i p. 385, iv p. 646.

Philocles Tragicus [Philocl.]

Ed. A. Nauck, *TGF* p. 759.

Philodamus Scarpheus Lyricus [Philod.Scarph.] iv B.C.

Ed. J. U. Powell, *Coll.Alex*. p. 165.

Philodemus Philosophus [Phld.] i B.C.

Acad.Ind. = Academicorum Index, ed. S. Mekler, Berlin 1902. [p. .. M.]

D 1, 3 = περὶ θεῶν α΄, γ΄, ed. H. Diels, *Abhandlungen der Berliner Akademie*, 1915 no. 7, 1916 no. 4 [1916, 1917, Leipzig 1970]. [Col. or *Fr*.]

Herc. = Herculanensi i Volumina, Collectio altera, Naples 1862–76, (i.e. partim inedita) (ex apographis W. Crönert). [No. of papyrus, Col. or *Fr*.]

Hom. = περὶ τοῦ καθ᾽ Ὅμηρον ἀγαθοῦ βασιλέως, ed. A. Olivieri, Leipzig (T.) 1909.

Ind Sto. = Stoicorum Index Herculanensis, ed. D. Comparetti, *Riv.Fil*. iii (1875). [Col. or *Fr*.]

Ir. = de Ira, ed. C. Wilke, Leipzig (T.) 1914.

Lib. = περὶ παρρησίας, ed. A. Olivieri, Leipzig (T.) 1914.

Mort. = de Morte, ed. D. Bassi, *Papiri Ercolanesi*, Milan 1914. [Col.]

Mus. = de Musica, ed. J. Kemke, Leipzig (T.) 1884.

Oec. = περὶ οἰκονομίας, ed. C. Jensen, Leipzig (T.) 1906.

Piet. = de Pietale, ed. T. Gomperz, *Herkulanische Studien* ii, Leipzig 1866. [Col. or *Fr*.]

Po. = περὶ ποιημάτων, ed. A. Hausrath, *Jahrbücher für klassische Philologie*, *Suppl.* xvii (1880) p. 211; ed. T. Gomperz, *Philodem und die aesthetischen Schriften der Herkulanensischen Bibliothek*, *Sitzungsberichte der Wiener Akademie*, cxxiii (1801): ed. C. Jensen, *Philodemos über die Gedichte, fünftes Buch*, Berlin 1923. [No. of book (where known, otherwise No. of papyrus), Col. or *Fr*.]

Rh. = *Volumina Rhetorica*, ed. S. Sudhaus, 2 vols., Leipzig (T.) 1892, 1896, *Suppl.* 1895. [Cited by vol. and p.], [Phld.*Rh.* .. S.] refers to Sudhaus's edition, [1964] (2 vols. + *Suppl.*)

Sign. = περὶ σημείωνκαὶ σημειώσεων, ed. T. Gomperz, *Herkulanische Studien* i, Leipzig 1865. [Col. or *Fr*.]

Sto. = περὶ τῶν Στωικῶν, ed. W. Crönert, *Kolotes und Menedemos*, Leipzig 1906, pp. 53 sqq. [Col. or *Fr*.]

Vit. = περὶ κακιῶν ί, ed. C. Jensen, Leipzig (T.) 1911, sts. cited by p. of A. Vogliano, *Epicuri et Epicureorum scripta in Herculanensibus papyris servata*, Berlin 1928. [p. .. V.].

Philodemus Gadarensis Epigrammaticus [Phld.] i B.C.

Videtur idem fuisse ac philosophus.

v. Anthologia Graeca.

Philolaus Philosophus [Philol.] v/iv B.C.

Ed. H. Diels, W. Kranz, *Vorsokr*. [7] i p. 398.

Philomnestus Historicus [Philomnest.]

Ed. C. Müller, *FHG* iv p. 477.

Philonides Comicus [Philonid.] v B.C.

Ed. T. Kock, *CAF* i p. 254; suppl. J. Demiańczuk, *Supp.Com*. p. 73.

Philoponus, Joannes Philosophus [Phlp.] vi A.D.

Idem qui Joannes Alexandrinus, q.v.

Aet.M. = de Aeternitate Mundi, H. Rabe, T(L) 1899 [1963].

Dif.Ton. = Collectio vocum quae pro diversa significatione accentum diversum accipiunt P. Egenolff, Breslau 1880 [p. 361 in *Lexica graeca minora*, K. Latte, H. Erbse, Hildesheim 1965].

in APo. = in Aristotelis Analytica Posteriora commentaria, ed. M. Wallies (Comm.in Arist.Graeca xiii *pars* iii), Berlin 1909.

in APr. = in Aristotelis Analytica Priora commentaria, ed. M. Wallies (Comm.in Arist.Graeca xiii *pars* ii). Berlin 1905.

in Cat. = Philoponi (olim Ammonii) in Aristotelis Categorias commentarium, ed. A. Busse (Comm.in Arist.Graeca xiii *pars* i), Berlin 1898.

in de An. = in Aristotelis de Anima libros commentaria, ed. M. Hayduck (Comm.in Arist.Graeca xv), Berlin 1897.

in GA = Philoponi (Michaelis Ephesii) in libros de Generatione Animalium commentaria, ed. M. Hayduck (Comm.in Arist.Graeca xiv *pars* iii), Berlin 1903.

in GC = in Aristotelis libros de Generatione et Corruptione commentaria, ed. Hieronymus Vitelli (Comm.in Arist.Graeca xiv *pars* ii), Berlin 1897.

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in Ph. = *in Aristotelis Physica commentaria*, ed. Hieronymus Vitelli (Comm.in Arist.Graeca xvi, xvii), Berlin 1887–8.

Philostephanus Comicus [Philosteph.Com.]
Ed. T. Kock, *CAF* iii p. 393.

Philostephanus Historicus [Philosteph.Hist.]
Ed. C. Müller, *FHG* iii p. 28.

Philostratus Sophista [Philostr.] ii/iii A.D.
Ed. C. L. Kayser, Leipzig (T.) 1870, 1871.
Dial. = Διαλέξεις
Ep. = *Epistulae*
Her. = *Heroicus*
VA = *Vita Apollonii*
VS = *Vitae Sophistarum*
Gym. = *de gymnastica*, ed. J. Jüthner, Leipzig & Berlin 1909.
Im. = *Philostrati majoris imagines*, ed. O. Benndorf, C. Schenkl, Leipzig (T.) 1893.

Philostratus Junior Sophista [Philostr.Jun.] iii A.D.
Im. = *Imagines*, ed. C. Schenkl, Aemilius Reisch; Leipzig (T.) 1902.

Philoxenus Epigrammaticus [Philox.] iii B.C.
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Philoxenus Grammaticus [Philox.Gramm.] i B.C.
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Philoxenus Leucadius lyricus [Philox.Leuc.] v/iv B.C.
Page *PMG* p. 433.

Philoxenus Lyricus [Philox.] v/iv B.C.
Ed. T. Bergk, *PLG* iii p. 601.

Philumenus Medicus [Philum.] iii A.D.
Ven. = *de Venenatis Animalibus*, ed. M. Wellmann, Berlin 1908; etiam apud Oribasium et Aëtium.

Philyllius Comicus [Philyll.] v B.C.
Ed. T. Kock, *CAF* i p. 781; suppl. J. Demiańczuk, *Supp.Com*. p. 73.

Phintys Pythagoreus [Phint.]
Apud Stobaeum.

Phlegon Trallianus Paradoxographus [Phleg.] ii A.D.
Ed. O. Keller, *Rerum naturalium scriptores Graeci minores*, vol. i, Leipzig (T.) 1877.
Mir. = *Miracula De Mirabilibus*, A. Giannini, *Paradoxographorum Graecorum reliquiae* Milan 1965, p. 170.
Macr. = *Macrobii*
Olymp. = *Olympiades*
Fragmenta Historica, ed. C. Müller, *FHG* iii p. 602. [*Fr.Hist.*] Jacoby *FGrH* no. 257: ii (B) p. 1159 [Phleg.*fr.* .. J.]

Phocylides Lyricus [Phoc.] vi B.C.
Ed. T. Bergk, *PLG* ii p. 68.

Phoebammon Rhetor [Phoeb.] v/vi A.D.
Fig. = *de Figuris*, ed. L. Spengel, *Rhet.* iii p. 41.

Phoenicides Comicus [Phoenicid.] iii B.C.
Ed. T. Kock, *CAF* iii p. 333.

Phoenix Iambographus [Phoen.] iii B.C.
Ed. J. U. Powell, *Coll.Alex*. p. 231.
Phoinix von Kolophon, G. A. Gerhard, Leipzig/Berlin 1909 [Phoen. .. G.]

Phoronis carmen epicum vii/vi B.C.
Bernabé *PEG* p. 118.

Photius Lexicographus, etc. [Phot.] ix A.D.
Lexicon, ed. S. A. Naber, Leiden, 1864–65 (cited without title) repr. Naber [Amsterdam 1965]; Chr.Theodorides, Berlin 1982; vol. 1 (Α-Δ) [Phot. .. Th.]
Der Anfang des Lexikons des Photios, ed. R. Reitzenstein, Leipzig & Berlin 1907 (cited thus: Phot. p. .. R.).
Bibl. = *Bibliotheca*, = J -P. Migne, *Patrologia Graeca*, vol. ciii, Paris 1860 (cited by Bekker’s pages), R. Henry, B 1959–77 (8 vols., vol. 9: indices, J. Schamp 1991) [Phot.*Bibl.* p. (= paragraph) .. H.]

Phrynichus Atticista [Phryn.] ii A.D.
Ed. W. G. Rutherford, London 1881, *Die Ekloge des Phrynichos* E. Fischer, Berlin 1974 (*Sammlung griechischer und lateinischer Grammatiker* I) [Phryn. .. F.]
PS = *Praeparatio Sophistica*, ed. I. de Borries, Leipzig (T.) 1911.
Phrynichus Comicus [Phryn.Com.] v B.C.
Ed. T. Kock, *CAF* i p. 369; suppl. J. Demiańczuk, *Supp.Com*. p. 74.
Phrynichus Tragicus [Phryn.Trag.] vi/v B.C.
Ed. A. Nauck, *TGF* p. 720.
Fragmenta Lyrica, ed. T. Bergk, *PLG* iii p. 561. [Phryn.Lyr.]
Snell *TrGF* 1 p. 69 [Phryn.Trag. .. S.]
Phylarchus Historicus [Phylarch.] iii B.C.
Ed. C. Müller, *FHG* i p. 334; iv p. 645.
Phylotimus Medicus [Phylotim.]
Apud Athenaeum.
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R. Förster, T(L) 1893 (2 vols.).
Physiologus Graecus [*Phys.* A et B] ii A.D.
F. Sbordone, Rome 1936.
Pindarus Lyricus [Pi.] v B.C.
Ed. O. Schroeder, Leipzig 1900.
B. Snell, H. Maehler, T(L) 1971^5
O., P., N., I. = Olympian, Pythian, Nemean, Isthmian Odes;
Fr. = *Fragmenta*, B. Snell, H. Maehler, T(L) 1975^4 [Pi.*fr.* .. S.-M.]
Dith.Oxy. = *Dithyrambi*, in *POxy*. 1604.
Pae., Parth. = Paeanes, Parthenia, ed. E. Diehl, *Supp.Lyr*.^{3} p. 52.
Scholia, ed A. Boeckh, in editione Pindari, Berlin 1811–21; Scholia Vetera, ed. A. B. Drachmann, Leipzig (T.) 1903, 1910.
Pisander Camiraius epicus vii/vi B.C.
Bernabé *PEG* p. 164.
Pisander Epicus [Pisand.]
Ed. G. Kinkel, *EGF* i, Leipzig (T.) 1877, p. 248.
Heitsch *GDRK* 2 p. 44.
Pittacus Lyricus [Pittac.] vi B.C.
Ed. T. Bergk, *PLG* iii p. 198.
Placita Philosophorum [*Placit.*]
Ed. H. Diels, *Doxographi Graeci*, Berlin 1879, p. 273.
Plato Comicus [Pl.Com.] v/iv B.C.
Ed. T. Kock, *CAF* i p. 601; suppl. J. Demiańczuk, *Supp.Com*. p. 76.
Kassel, Austin *PCG* 7 p. 431 [Pl.Com. .. K.-A.]
Plato Philosophus [Pl.] v/iv B.C.
Ed. J. Burnet, OCT 1900–7 [1967].
Alc. 1, 2 = *Alcibiades* 1, 2
Amat. = Amatores
Ap. = Apologia
Ax. = Axiochus
Chrm. = Charmides
Clit. = Clitopho
Cra. = Cratylus
Cri. = Crito
Criti. = Critias
Def. = Definitiones
Demod. = Demodocus
Ep. = Epistulae
Epigr. = Epigrammata, ed. T. Bergk, *PLG* ii p. 295, *Anth.Lyr*. 1^3 p. 102 [Pl.*Epigr.* .. D.^{3}]
Epin. = Epinomis
Erx. = Eryxias

Euthd = *Euthydemus*
Euthphr. = *Euthyphro*
Grg. = *Gorgias*
Hipparch. = *Hipparchus*
Hp.Ma., Mi. = *Hippias Major, Minor*
Ion =
Just. = *De Justo*
La. = *Laches*
Lg. = *Leges*
Ly. = *Lysis*
Men. = *Meno*
Min. = *Minos*
Mx. = *Menexenus*
Phd. = *Phaedo*
Phdr. = *Phaedrus*
Phlb. = *Philebus*
Plt. = *Politicus*
Prm. = *Parmenides*
Prt. = *Protagoras*
R. = *Respublica*
Sis. = *Sisyphus*
Smp. = *Symposium*
Sph. = *Sophista*
Thg. = *Theages*
Tht. = *Theaetetus*
Ti. = *Timaeus*
Virt. = *De Virtute*
Scholia, ed. C. F. Hermann, Platonis Dialogi, vol. vi, Leipzig (T.) 1892, W. C. Greene, Haverford 1938 [Sch.Pl. .. G.]

Plato Junior Epigrammaticus [Pl.Jun.]
v. Anthologia Graeca.

Platonius Grammaticus [Platon.]
De Differentia Comoediarum, etc., ed. G. Kaibel, *CGF* p. 3. [*Diff.Com.*]

Plautus Comicus Latinus [Plaut.] iii/ii B.C.
Ed. W. M. Lindsay, Oxford (OCT).

Plinius Rerum Naturalium Scriptor [Plin.] i A.D.
HN = *Historia Naturalis*, ed. C. Mayhoff, 5 vols., Leipzig (T.) 1892–1909.

Plotinus Philosophus [Plot.] iii A.D.
Ed. R. Volkmann, Leipzig (T.) 1883–4.
P. Henry, H. R. Schwyzer, OCT 1964–82 (3 vols.); see also Porph.*Plot*.

Plutarchus Biographus et Philosophus [Plu] i/ii A.D.
Moralia ed. G. N. Bernardakis, 7 vols., Leipzig (T.) 1888–96; W. R. Paton et al., T(L) 1925 [1974]–1967 (7 vols.), cited by vol. (2) and page of Stephanus' edition 1599: *Vitae Parallelae*, ed. C. Sintenis, 5 vols., Leipzig (T.) 1865–81; ed. C. Lindskog & K. Ziegler, Leipzig (T.), i (1) (1914), i (2) (1914), iii (1) (1915), K. Ziegler, T^4 1964–73 (3 vols.)
Aem. = *Aemilius Paulus*
Ages. = *Agesilaus*
Agis =
Alc. = *Alcibiades*
Alex. = *Alexander*
Ant. = *Antonius*
Arat. = *Aratus*
Arist. = *Aristides*
Art. = *Artoxerxes*
Brut. = *Brutus*
CG = *C. Gracchus*

Caes. = *Caesar*
Cam. = *Camillus*
Cat.Ma., Mi. = *Cato Major, Minor*
Cic. = *Cicero*
Cim. = *Cimon*
Cleom. = *Cleomenes*
Comp. = *Comparatio* [followed by two names]
Cor. = *Coriolanus*
Crass. = *Crassus*
Daed. = *de Daedal's Plataeensibus* (vol. vii, p. 43 B.)
Dem. = *Demosthenes*
Demetr. = *Demetrius*
Dio =
Eum. = *Eumenes*
Fab. = *Fabius Maximus*
Flam. = *Flamininus*
Fr. = *Fragmenta* (vol. vii, pp. 1–149 B.); F. H. Sandbach, T(L) 1967 (= *Moralia* 7)
Fr.inc. = *Fragmenta incerta*, ib., pp. 150–82.
Galb. = *Galba*
in Arat. = *quaestiones de Arati signis* (vol. vii, p. 102 B.)
in Hes. = *Commentarii in Hesiodum* (vol. vii, p. 51 B.)
Lib. = *de Libidine et Aegritudine* (vol. vii, p. 1 B.)
Luc. = *Lucullus*
Lyc. = *Lycurgus*
Lys. = *Lysander*
Mar. = *Marius*
Marc. = *Marcellus*
Metr. = *de Metris* (vol. vii, p. 465 B)
Nic. = *Nicias*
Nob. = *pro Nobilitate* (vol. vii, p. 194 B.), now regarded as humanist forgery
Num. = *Numa*
Oth. = *Otho*
Pel. = *Pelopidas*
Per. = *Pericles*
Phil. = *Philopoemen*
Phoc. = *Phocion*
Pomp. = *Pompeius*
Prov. = *Proverbia* (ed. von E. L. Leutsch & F. G. Schneidewin, *Paroemiographi* i p. 321)
Publ. = *Publicola*
Pyrrh. = *Pyrrhus*
Rom. = *Romulus*
Sert. = *Sertorius*
Sol. = *Solon*
Strom. = Στρωματεῖς (vol. vii, p. 37 B.)
Sull. = *Sulla*
TG = *Tiberius Gracchus*
Them. = *Themistocles*
Thes. = *Theseus*
Tim. = *Timoleon*
Ps.-Plu.*Fluv.* = *de Fluviis* (vol. vii, p. 282 B.).
Ps.-Plu.*Vit.Hom.* = *de Vita et Poesi Homeri* (vol. vii, p. 329 B.)
B. refers to Bernardakis' edition

Poeta *de herbis* [Poet. *de herb.*]

Ed. F. S. Lehrs, in *Poetae Bucolici et Didactici*, Paris (D.) 1851, p. 169 bis.
Heitsch *GDRK* 2 p. 23

Polemo Historicus [Polem.Hist.] ii B.C.

Ed. C. Müller, *FHG* iii p. 108.

Polemo Physiognomonicus [Polem.*Phgn.*]

Ed. R. Förster, *Scriptores physiognomonici Graeci et Latini* i, Leipzig (T.) 1893, p. 427.

Polemo Sophista [Polem.] i/ii A.D.

Declamationes, ed. H. Hinck, Leipzig (T.) 1873.

Call. = Callimachus

Cyn = Cynegirus

Poliochus Comicus [Polioch.]

Ed. T. Kock, *CAF* iii p. 390.

Poliorcetici scriptores [*Poliorc.*]

Poliorcétique des grecs, C. Wescher, Paris 1867, cited by p. and line.

Pollianus Epigrammaticus [Poll.] ii A.D.(?)

v. Anthologia Graeca.

Pollux Grammaticus [Poll.] ii A.D.

Bks. i–v ed. Bethe, Leipzig 1900: complete in W. Dindorf, Leipzig 1824.

E. Bethe, T(L) 1900–31 [Stuttgart 1967] (2 vols.)

Polus Philosophus

Apud Stobaeum.

Polyaenus Historicus [Polyaen.] ii A.D.

Ed. J. Melber, Leipzig (T.) 1887.

Polyaenus, Julius Epigrammaticus [Polyaen.] i B.C. (?)

v. Anthologia Graeca,

Polybius Historicus [Plb.] ii B.C.

Ed. T. Büttner-Wobst, Leipzig (T.) 1882–1905.

Fr. = Fragmenta

Polybius Sardianus Rhetor [Plb.Rh.]

Ed. L. Spengel. *Rhet*. iii p. 105.

Polycharmus Historicus [Polycharm.]

Ed. C. Müller, *FHG* iv p. 479.

Polyclitus Philosophus [Polyclit.] v/iv B.C.

Ed. H. Diels, W. Kranz, *Vorsokr*. [7] i p. 391

Polycrates Historicus [Polycr.]

Ed. C. Müller, *FHG* iv p. 480.

Polystratus Epicureus [Polystr.] iii B.C.

Ed. C. Wilke, Leipzig (T.) 1905 (cited by page), sts. cited by p. of Vogliano [p. .. V.], cf. Philodemus

Polystratus Epigrammaticus [Polystr.]

v. Anthologia Graeca.

Polyzelus Comicus [Polyzel.] v/iv B.C.

Ed. T. Kock, *CAF* i p. 789; suppl. J. Demiańczuk, Supp. Com. p. 82.

Pompeius Epigrammaticus [Pomp.] iA.D.

v. Anthologia Graeca.

Pompeius Macer Tragicus [Pomp.Mac.]

Ed. A. Nauck, *TGF* p. 830.

Porphyrius Tyrius Philosophus [Porph.] iii A.D.

Abst. = de Abstinentia, ed. A. Nauck[2], *Porphyrii Opuscula*, Leipzig (T.) 1886.

ad Il. (Od.) = *Quaestionum Homericarum ad Iliadem* (*Odysseam*) *pertinentium reliquiae*, ed. H. Schrader, Leipzig 1880–82, 1890.

Antr. = de Antro Nympharum, ed. A. Nauck[2], *Porphyrii Opuscula*, Leipzig (T) 1886.

Chr. = adversus Christianos, ed. A. von Harnack, *Abh. Berl. Akad*. 1916.

Ep.Aneb. = Epistula ad Anebonem, A. R. Sodano, Naples 1958.

Fr.Hist. = Fragmenta Historica, ed. C. Müller, *FHG* iii p. 688.

Gaur. = ad Gaurum (πῶς ἐμψυχοῦται τὰ ἔμβρυα), ed. T. Kalbfleisch, *Abh. Berl. Akad*. 1895.

Hist.Phil. = Historiae Philosophicae Fragmenta in *Porphyrii Opuscula*, A. Nauck, T(L) 1886[2] [1963].

in Cat. = in Aristotelis Categorias commentarium, ed. A. Busse (Comm.in Arist.Graeca iv *pars* i p. 55), Berlin 1887.

in Harm. = *in Ptolemaei Harmonica*, ed. J. Wallis (post Ptolemaeum), *Porphyrios' Kommentar zur Harmonielehre des Ptolemaios*, I. Düring, Göteborg 1932.
in Prm. = *in Platonis Parmenidem commentaria*, p. 64 in *Porphyre et Victorinus*, vol. 2, P. Hadot, Paris 1968.
in Ptol. = *in Ptolemaei Tetrabiblon*, Basel 1559 (cited by page).
Intr. = *Isagoge sive quinque voces*, ed. A. Busse (Comm.in Arist.Graeca iv *pars* i p. 1), Berlin 1887.
Marc. = *ad Marcellam*, ed. A. Nauck^2, *Porphyrii Opuscula*, Leipzig (T.) 1886.
Plot. = *Vita Plotini*. ed. A. Westermann, v. Diogenes Laertius; ed. R. Volkmann, v. Plotinus, Plotini opera *1*, P. Henry, H. R. Schwyzer, OCT 1964 pp. 1–38.
Sent. = *Sententiae ad intelligibilia ducentes*, ed. B. Mommert, Leipzig (T.) 1907.
VP = *Vita Pythagorae*, ed. A. Nauck^2, *Porphyrii Opuscula*, Leipzig (T.) 1886.

Posidippus Comicus [Posidipp.] iii B.C.
Ed. T. Kock, *CAF* iii p. 335.

Posidippus Epigrammaticus [Posidipp.] iii B.C.
v. Anthologia Graeca.

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**Alm.* = *AlmagestSyntaxis Mathematica* cited by vol. and p. of Heiberg's ed. [Ptol.Alm. .. H.]

**Anal.* = περὶ ἀναλήμματος

Calend. = *Calendarium*, ed. C. Wachsmuth, v. Lyd. Ost.

**Fr.* = *Fragmenta*

Geog. = *Geographia* (lib. i–v, ed. C. Müller. C. T. Fischer, Paris 1883–1901; ed. F. A. Nobbe, Leipzig 1843–5), repr. Nobbe [Hildesheim 1966].

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**Hyp.* = Ὑποθέσεις

**Inscr.Can.* = *Inscriptio Canobi*

Judic. = περὶ κριτηρίου, ed. J. Bullialdus, Paris 1663; ed. F. Hanow, Leipzig (Progr. Küstrin) 1870; cited by page of B., given in margin of H.

**Phas.* = φάσεις

**Planisph.* = *Planisphaerium*

**Pseph.* = ψηφοφορία

Tetr. = *Tetrabiblos*, ed. J. Camerarius. Nürnberg 1535, cited by page of reprint, Basel 1553 (with Lat. transl. by P. Melanchthon), (= Ἀποτελεσματικά) F. Boll, E. Boer, T(L) 1940 [1957].

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fr. = *Fragmenta*
Interrog. = *Interrogationes*, H. Gärtner, T(L) 1970
Onom. = περὶ ὀνομασίας
Oss. = *de ossibus*
Podagr. = *de podagra*
Ren.Ves. = *de renum et vesicae affectionibus*
Sat.Gon. = *de satyriasmo et gonorrhoea*
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Ichn. = Ἰχνευταί (= *fr.* 314 in *TrGF* 4)
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Char. = Characteres, ed. H. Diels, Oxford (OCT); P. Steinmetz, Munich 1960–2 (2 vols.).
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Ign. = de Igne
Lap. = de Lapidibus
Lass. = de Lassitudine
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Od. = de Odoribus
Sens. = de Sensu
Sign. = de Signis Tempestatum
Sud. = de Sudore
Vent. = de Ventis
Vert. = de Vertigine
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Pers. = *Persae*
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Sat.Men. = *Saturae Menippeae*, ed. F. Buecheler, post Petronium (q.v.)

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Al. = ἄλλοι
Aq. = Aquila (q.v.)
Heb. = Ἑβραῖος
Lcn. = Lucianus
Quint. = Quinta
Sext. = Sexta
Sm. = Symmachus (q.v.)
Syr. = ὁ Σύρος
Thd. = Theodotion (q. v.)
B. Libri singuli his siglis notantur:—
Am. = *Amos*
Ba. = *Baruch*
Bel =
Ca. = *Canticles*
1, 2 *Ch.* = 1, 2 *Chronicles*
Da. = *Daniel*
De. = *Deuteronomy*
Ec. = *Ecclesiastes*
Ep.Je. = *Epistle of Jeremiah*
Es. = *Esther*
1, 2 *Es.* = 1, 2 *Esdras*
Ex = *Exodus*
Ez. = *Ezekiel*
Ge. = *Genesis*
Hb. = *Habakkuk*
Hg. = *Haggai*

Ho. = *Hosea*
Is. = *Isaiah*
Jb = *Job*
Jd. = *Judges*
Je = *Jerenuah*
Jl. = *Joel*
Jn. = *Jonah*
Jo. = *Joshua*
Ju. = *Judith*
1–4 *Ki.* = 1-4 *Kings*
La. = *Lamentations*
Le. = *Leviticus*
Ma. = *Malachi*
1–4 *Ma.* = 1–4 *Maccabees*
Mi. = *Micah*
Na. = *Nahum*
Ne. = *Nehemiah*
Nu. = *Numbers*
Ob. = *Obadiah*
Pr. = *Proverbs*
Prec.Man. = *Prayer of Manasses*
Ps. = *Psalms*
Ps.Sal. = *Psalmi Salomonis*
Ru. = *Ruth*
Si. = *Ecclesiasticus* (*Siracides*)
Su. = *Susanna*
To = *Tobit*
Wi. = *Wisdom of Solomon*
Za. = *Zechariah*
Ze. = *Zephaniah*

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Aesopica, B. E. Perry, Univ. Illinois 1952; (G) = *Vita Aesopi ex codice G Novaeboracensi Bibliothecae Pierponti Morgan* (Perry p. 35); (W) = *Vita Aesopi Westermanniana* (Perry p. 81).

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Ed. C. Müller, *FHG* iv p. 526.

Xenarchus Comicus [Xenarch.] iv B.C.
Ed. T. Kock, *CAF* ii p. 467.

Xeno Comicus
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Xenocles Tragicus [Xenocl.] v B.C.
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Xenocrates Medicus (apud Oribasium) [Xenocr.] i A.D.
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Lap. = Λιθογνώμων, M. Wellmann in *Quellen und Studien zur Geschichte der Naturwissenschaften und der Medizin*, P. Diepgen, J. Ruska, Band 4, Heft 4, p. 86 [426], Berlin 1935.

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An. = *Anabasis*
Ap. = *Apologia Socratis*
Ath. = *Respublica Atheniensium*
Cyn. = *Cynegeticus*
Cyr. = *Institutio Cyri* (*Cyropaedia*)
Ep. = *Epistulae*, ed. R. Hercher, *Epistolographi*, p. 788.
Eq. = *de Equitandi ratione*
Eq.Mag. = *de Equitum magistro*
HG = *Historia Graeca* (*Hellenica*)
Hier. = *Hiero*
Lac. = *Respublica Lacedaemoniorum*
Mem. = *Memorabilia*
Oec. = *Oeconomicus*
Smp. = *Symposium*
Vect. = *de Vectigalibus*
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PBeatty Panop. = *Papyri from Panopolis in the Chester Beatty Library, Dublin*, T. C. Skeat, Dublin 1964, also known as *PPanop.Beatty*.

PBerl.Leihg. = *Berliner Leihgabe griechischer Papyri*, herausgegeben vom griechischen Seminar der Universität Uppsala durch T. Kalén, Uppsala 1932.
PBerl.Möller = *Griechische Papyri aus dem Berliner Museum*, S. Möller, Gothenburg 1929 (= *SB* 7338–50).
PBerl.Zill. = *Vierzehn Berliner griechische Papyri*, H. Zilliacus, Helsinki 1941.
PBerol. = Berlin Papyri, cited by inventory No. (*PBerol.* 6926, 7927^{v} = B. Lavagnini, *Eroticorum Graecorum Fragmenta Papyracea*, Leipzig (T.) 1922, pp. 1ff., 21ff.).
PBodm. = *Papyrus Bodmer* Cologny-Geneva 1954– : 29 *Vision de Dorothéos*, A. Hurst, O. Reverdin, J. Rudhardt, 1984 (see also *ZPE* 75.82 ff.).
PBon. = *Papyri Bononienses*, O. Montevecchi, Milan 1953.
PBouriant = *Les Papyrus Bouriant*, ed. P. Collart, Paris 1926.
PBremen = U. Wilcken, *Die Bremer Papyri* (*Abhandlungen der Preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaften*, 1936, Phil.-hist.Klasse No. 2), Berlin 1936; repr. in *Berliner Akademieschriften zur Alten Geschichte und Papyruskunde* II p. 193 ff. U. Wilcken, Leipzig 1970.
PBrooklyn = *Greek and Latin Papyri, Ostraca and Wooden Tablets in the Collection of the Brooklyn Museum*, John C. Shelton, (= *Papyrologica Florentina* XXII) 1992.
PCair. = Cairo Papyri cited by catalogue No. from B. P. Grenfell & A. S. Hunt, *Greek Papyri, Catalogue général des Antiquités égyptiennes du Musée du Caire*, vol. x, Nos. 10001–10869, Oxford 1903.
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PCair.Zen. = C. C. Edgar, *Zenon Papyri*, 4 vols. (*Catal. gén. des Antiq. égypt. du Musée du Caire*, 79) 1925–31: digits indicating 59(000) omitted in refs., thus 2 = 59002; vol v: O. Guéraud, P. Jouguet, Cairo 1940 nos. (59)801–(59)853 [Hildesheim 1971, all 5 vols.].
PCarlsberg = cited by inv. no. and publication.
PCharite = *Das Aurelia Charite Archiv*, K. A. Worp, Zutphen 1980.
PCol. = *Columbia papyri.* I: *Upon Slavery in Ptolemaic Egypt* (*PCol.* inv. 480), W. L. Westermann, New York 1929; VII: *Fourth-Century Documents from Karanis*, R. S. Bagnall, N. Lewis, Missoula 1979 (nos. 124–91).
PColl.Youtie = *Collectanea Papyrologica: Texts Published in Honor of H. C. Youtie*, A. E. Hanson, Bonn 1975–6 (2 vols.).
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PCornell = *Greek Papyri in the Library of Cornell University*, ed. W. L. Westermann & C. J. Kraemer, New York 1926; [1972]; sts. cited by inv. no. and publication.
PDura = *The Excavations at Dura-Europos Conducted by Yale University and the French Academy of Inscriptions and Letters. Final report V.* I: *The Parchments and Papyri*, C. B. Welles, R. O. Fink, J. F. Gilliam, New Haven 1959.
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PEleph. = *Elephantine Papyri*, ed. O. Rubensohn, *Ägyptische Urkunden aus den Kgl. Museen zu Berlin: Griechische Urkunden*: Sonderheft, Berlin 1907.
PEnteux. = *Publications de la Société royale égyptienne de Papyrologie, Textes et Documents*, i, Ἐντεύξεις .., ed. O. Guéraud, Cairo 1931–2.
PErasm. = *Papyri in the Collection of the Erasmus University* (Rotterdam), I P.J. Sijpesteijn, Ph. A. Verdult, Brussels 1986; II: Ph. A. Verdult, Amsterdam 1991.
PErlangen = *Die Papyri der Universitätsbibliothek Erlangen*, W. Schubart, Leipzig 1942 (sts. referred to as *PErl.*).
PFam.Teb. = *A Family Archive from Tebtunis*, B. A. van Groningen, Leiden 1950 (= *PLugd.Bat*. vi).
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PFouad = *Les Papyrus Fouad I* (*Publ. de la Soc. Fouad I de Papyrologie: Textes et documents* III), P. Jouguet, O. Guéraud et al., Cairo 1939 [Milan 1976].

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PGand = *Quelques papyrus des collections de Gand et de Paris*, ed. M. Hombert, *Revue belge de Philologie et d'Histoire* iv (1925), 633–76: republished in *Sammelb.* iii.

PGen. = *Les papyrus de Geneve* transcrits et publiés par Jules Nicole, Geneva 1896, 1900; II *Textes littéraires et documentaires* nos. 82–117, C. Wehrli, Geneva 1986.

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PGnom. = *Der Gnomon des Idios Logos* (*BGU* v (1) 1210) ed. W. Schubart 1919.

PGoodsp. = E. J. Goodspeed, *A group of Greek papyrus texts* (*Class. Phil.* i, 1906, p. 167).

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PGrad. = G. Plaumann. *Griechische Papyri der Sammlung Gradenwitz* (*Sitzungsberichte der Heidelberger Akademie der Wissenschaften*, 1914, 15. *Abh.*).

PGrenf. 1. = B. P. Grenfell. *An Alexandrian erotic fragment and other Greek papyri chiefly Ptolemaic*, Oxford 1896.

2. = B. P. Grenfell & A. S. Hunt, *New Classical Fragments and other Greek and Latin papyri*, 1897.

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PHal. = Halle Papyri = *Dikaiomata: Auszüge aus alexandrinischen Gesetzen und Verordnungen in einem Papyrus des Philologischen Seminars der Universität Halle, mit einem Anhang .. herausgegeben von der Graeca Halensis* .., Berlin, 1913.

PHamb. = P. M. Meyer, *Griechische Papyrusurkunden der Hamburger Stadtbibliothek* (*Staats- und Universitätsbibliothek* 1924), Bd. 1, Leipzig etc. 1911–24; [Milan 1973]; II: B. Snell et al., Hamburg 1954; III: B. Kramer, D. Hagedorn, Bonn 1984.

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PHaw. = *The Hawara Papyri*, ed. [Sir] W. M. Flinders Petrie, *Hawara. Biahmu, and Arsinoe*, 1889: in part re-edited by J. G. Milne, *Arch. Pap.* v (1913) p. 378: *PHaw.* 80 and 81 re-edited by U. Wilcken in *Genethliakon für C. Robert*, Berlin 1910, p. 191.

PHeid. = *Veröffentlichungen aus der Heidelberger Papyrussammlung* (vol. i = A. Deissmann, *Die Septuaginta-Papyri und andere altchristliche Texte*, 1905; vol. iii (1) = C. H. Becker, *Papyri Schott-Reinhardt*, i, 1906); N.F. III, P. Sattler, Heidelberg 1963.

PHels. = *Papyri Helsingienses* I *Ptolemäische Urkunden*, J. Frösén et al., Helsinki 1986.

PHerm. = *Papyri from Hermopolis and Other Documents of the Byzantine Period*, B. R. Rees, London 1964.

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PIndiana Univ. = *Indiana University Papyri*, V. B. Schuman in CPh. 43 (1948) p. 110.

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PLaur. = *Papyri from the Biblioteca Medicea Laurenziana*, R. Pintaudi, Florence 1976–83 (4 vols.).
PLeid. = C. Leemans, *Papyri Graeci musei antiquarii publici Lugduni-Batavi*, tom. i Leiden 1843; tom. ii 1885.
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PLeid. V., = v. *PMag.Leid.V.*
PLeid. W., = v. *PMag.Leid.W.*
PLeid.X. = chemical papyrus in *PLeid.* (q.v.) vol. ii: reprinted in M. Berthelot, *Archéologie et Histoire des Sciences* (Paris 1906), pp. 269–306 (= *Comptes rendus des séances de l'Acad. des Sciences*, tom. xlix): cited by Berthelot's sections.
PLeit. = *Leitourgia Papyri*, N. Lewis, Philadelphia 1963 (= *TAPhA* 53 pt. 9; repr. as *SB* 10192 ff.).
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PLond. = *Greek papyri in the British Museum*, vols. i and ii ed. F. G. Kenyon, vol. iii ed. F. G. Kenyon & H. I. Bell, vols. iv and v ed. H. I. Bell, London 1893–; unpublished papyri (*PLond.ined.*) are cited by inventory No. VI: *Jews and Christians in Egypt*, H. I. Bell, 1924 [Milan 1973] (= *PLond*. 1912–29 in *LSJ*); VII: *The Zenon Archive*, T. C. Skeat, 1974.
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PMag. = *Papyri Graecae Magicae*, herausgegeben und übersetzt von K. Preisendanz, 2 vols., Leipzig & Berlin 1928, 1931; K. Preisendanz, A. Henrichs T(S) 1973–4^2.
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PMag.Lond. = *PLond.*1.46, 121, etc. (= *PMag*. 5, 6, 7, etc.)
PMag.Par.1,2 = C. Wessely, *Wiener Denkschr.* xxxvi (2) (1888) pp. 44–126, pp. 139–148; partly in A. Dieterich, *Eine Mithrasliturgie*, Leipzig 1903, pp. 1ff., and A. Deissmann, *Light from the Ancient East*, London 1919, pp. 258 ff. (= *PMag*.4, 3).
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PMasp. = Jean Maspéro, *Papyrus grecs d'époque byzantine*, in *Catalogue général des antiquités égyptiennes du Musée du Caire*, I (Nos. 67001–67124) 1911, II (Nos. 67125–67278) 1913, III (.Nos. 67279–67359) 1916. Digits indicating 67(000) omitted in refs., thus, 2 = 67002 (also known as *PCair.Masp.*).
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PMich.Zen. = *Zenon papyri in the University of Michigan collection*, ed. C. C. Edgar (= University of Michigan Studies, Humanistic Series, vol. xxiv), Ann Arbor 1931; now often known as *PMich*. I.

PMichael. = *Papyri Michaelidae*, D. S. Crawford, Aberdeen 1955.

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POsl. = *Papyri Osloenses*, ed. S. Eitrem, Oslo 1925–1936 (3 vols.); I: *Magical Papyri*, S. Eitrem, Oslo 1925 (1–6), II: S. Eitrem, L. Amundsen, Oslo 1931 (7–64), III: S. Eitrem, L. Amundsen, Oslo 1936 (65–200).

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POxy.Hels. = *Fifty Oxyrhynchus Papyri*, H. Zilliacus et al., Helsinki 1979.

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PPar. = W. Brunet de Presle, *Notices el extraits des papyrus grecs du musée du Louvre et de la bibliothèque impériale* xviii (2), Paris 1865.

PPar.Wess. = C. Wessely, *Die Pariser Papyri des Fundes von El Faijûm* (*Wiener Denkschr.* xxxvii (2) (1889) pp. 97 ff.).

PPetaus = *Das Archiv des Petaus*, U. and D. Hagedorn, H. C. and L. C. Youtie, Cologne/Opladen 1969.

PPetr. = The Flinders Petrie Papyri. ., Pt. 1, ed. J. P. Mahaffy (Royal Irish Academy, Cunningham Memoirs, No. 8); Pt. 2, ed. J. P. Mahaffy (ibid., No. 9); Pt. 3, ed. J. P. Mahaffy & J. G. Smyly (ibid., No. 11), Dublin 1891–1905.

PPhilad. = Papyrus de Philadelphie, J. Scherer (*Publ. de la Soc. Fouad I de Papyrologie: Textes et documents*, vii), Cairo 1947.

PPrag. = *Papyri Wessely Pragenses*, L. Varcl, published in *Listy filologické* and *SB*.

PPrag. I = *Papyri Graecae Wessely Pragenses*, R. Pintaudi et al., Florence 1988.

PPrincet. = Papyri in the Princeton University Collections, vol. I ed. A. C. Johnson and H. B. van Hoesen (= Johns Hopkins University Studies in Archaeology No. 10), Baltimore 1931; vol. II ed. E. H. Kase (= Princeton University Studies in Papyrology No. 1), Princeton 1936.

PRain. (*NS*) = *Mitteilungen aus der Papyrussammlung der National-bibliothek in Wien* (*Papyrus Erzherzog Rather*). Neue Serie I i (1932), ed. H. Gerstinger; I ii (1939), ed. H. Oellacher; cf. *CPR*.

PRainer Cent. = Festschrift zum 100jährigen Bestehen der Papyrussammlung der Österreichischen Nationalbibliothek: Papyrus Erzherzog Rainer, Vienna 1983.

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PRoss.-Georg. = Papyri Russischer und Georgischer Sammlungen, herausgegeben von Gregor Zereteli, bearbeitet von G Zereteli, O. Krüger, P. Jernstedt, Tiflis 1925–35.

PRyl. = Catalogue of the Greek papyri in the John Rylands Library at Manchester, vol. i 1911, ed. A. S. Hunt; vol. ii 1915, ed. A. S. Hunt, J. de M. Johnson, V. Martin; vol. iii 1938, ed. C. H. Roberts; vol. iv: *Documents of the Ptolemaic, Roman and Byzantine Periods*, C. H. Roberts, E. G. Turner, Manchester 1952 [1965].

PSAA = *Papyri Societatis Archaeologicae Atheniensis*, vol. i, G. A. Petropoulos, Athens 1939 [Milan 1972].

PSI = *Papiri greci e latini* (*Pubblicazioni della Società italiana per la ricerca dei papiri greci e latini in Egitto*), Firenze 1912–79 (15 vols.); cited by No. of vol., papyrus, and line.

PSakaon = *The Archive of Aurelius Sakaon: Papers of an Egyptian Farmer in the Last Century of Theadelphia*, G. M. Parássoglou, Bonn 1978. (v. *PThead*.).

PSarap. = *Les Archives de Sarapion et de ses fils*, J. Schwartz, Cairo 1961.

PSelect. = *Papyri selectae*, E. Boswinkel et al., Leiden 1965 (= *PLugd.Bat*. XIII).

PSorb. = *Quelques papyrus des collections de Gand et de Paris*, ed. M. Hombert, *Revue belge de Philologie et d'Histoire* iv (1925), 633–76: republished in *Sammelb.* iii.

PSorb. = (i.e. Papyri in the Sorbonne), v. *PGand.*

PSorb. I = *Papyrus de la Sorbonne*, I, H. Cadell, Paris 1966.

PSoterichos = *Das Archiv vov Soterichos*, Sayed Omar, Cologne/Opladen 1979 (= *Pap.Colon*. viii).

PStrassb. = F. Preisigke, *Griechische Papyrus der kaiserlichen Universitäts- und Landesbibliothek zu Strassburg*, 2 vols., Strassburg (afterwards Leipzig) 1906–20; [Leipzig 1969]. II–VIII: *Papyrus grecs de la Bibliothèque Nationale et Universitaire de Strasbourg*, P. Collomp, J. Schwartz et al., Paris 1948 (vol. ii), Strasburg 1963–83.

PTaur. = V. A. Peyron, *Papyri graeci regii Taurinensis musei Aegyptii*, Turin 1826–7.

PTeb. = Tebtunis Papyri, ed. B. P. Grenfell, A. S. Hunt, J. G. Smyly, E. J. Goodspeed, London & New York, vol. i 1902, vol. ii 1907, vol. iii pt. i 1933, pt. 2 (ed. A. S. Hunt, J. G. Smyly, C. C. Edgar; London & Univ. of California Press) 1938; iv: J. G. Keenan, J. C. Shelton, London 1976.

PThead. = Papyrus de Théadelphie, éd. par Pierre Jouguet, Paris 1911; [Milan 1974]. II: *Aus den Archiven von Theadelphia*, L. Varcl *LFil.* (1961) p. 37 (nos. 1–61 re-edited as *PSakaon*).

PTheb.Bank = U. Wilcken, *Aktenstücke aus der Kgl. Bank zu Theben* (*Abh. Berl. Akad*. 1886).

PThmouis = *Le Papyrus Thmouis* I, *colonnes 68–160*, S. Kambitsis, Paris 1985.

PUG = Papiri dell' Università di Genova. I: M. Amelotti, L. Zingale Migliardi, Milan 1974; II: L. Zingale Migliardi, Florence 1980 also sts. cited by inv. no. and publication.

PUniv.Giss. = H. Kling and others, *Mitteilungen aus der Papyrussammlung der Giessener Universitätsbibliothek*, 1924–39 (6 vols.); *Indices*, K. A. Worp 1975.

PUniv.Milan. = A. Vogliano, *Papiri della R. Universitä di Milano*, vol. i, Milan 1937; see *PMil.Vogl*.

PUps.Frid = *Ten Uppsala Papyri*, B. Frid, Bonn 1981.

PVarsov. = G. Manteuffel, *Papyri Varsovienses*, Warsaw 1935; [Milan 1974]; also known PVars.
PVat. 11 = *Il Papiro Vaticano Greco* 11 (1. Φαβωρίνου περὶ φυγῆς; 2. *Registri Fondiari della Marmarica*), ed. M. Norsa & G. Vitelli, Città del Vatica no, Biblioteca Apostolica Vaticana 1931. (*Studi e Testi* 53.); also known as *PMarm.*
PVatic.Aphrod. = *I papiri Vaticani greci di Aphrodito*, R. Pintaudi, Vatican 1980.
PVindob.Barbara = cited by inv. no. and publication.
PVindob.Bosw. = *Einige Wiener Papyri*, E. Boswinkel, Leiden 1942 (= *PLugd.Bat*. II).
PVindob.Salomons = *Einige Wiener Papyri*, R. P. Salomons, Amsterdam 1976.
PVindob.Sijp. = *Einige Wiener Papyri*, P. J. Sijpesteijn (= *PLugd.Bat*. XI), Leiden 1963.
PVindob.Tandem = *Fünfunddreißig Wiener Papyri*, P. J. Sijpesteijn, K. A. Worp, Zutphen 1976.
PVindob.Worp = *Einige Wiener Papyri*, K. A. Worp, Amsterdam 1972.
PWarren = *The Warren Papyri*, ed. A. S. Hunt, cited from *Studi in onore di S. Riccobono* ii, Palermo 1932, pp. 521–5, and *Aegyptus* xiii (1933) pp. 241–6; *The Warren Papyri*, M. David et al., Leiden 1941 (= *PLugd.Bat*. I).
PWash.Univ. = *Washington University Papyri* I, V. B. Schuman, Missoula 1980 (= *ASP* 17).
PWisc. = *The Wisconsin Papyri*, P. J. Sijpesteijn, vols. I and II; Leiden 1967 (= *PLugd.Bat*. XVI), Zutphen 1977 (= *Stud.Amst.* XI).
PWürzb. = *Mitteilungen aus der Würzburger Papyrussammlung*, von Ulrich Wilcken (*Abhandlungen der Preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaften*, 1933, Phil.-hist. Klasse No. 6), Berlin 1934; repr. in *Berliner Akademieschriften zur Alten Geschichte und Papyruskunde* II, U. Wilcken, pp. 43–164, Leipzig 1970.
P. XV Congr. = *Actes du XV^e Congrès International de Papyrologie* II: *Papyrus inédits* (*Papyrologica Bruxellensia* 17), Brussels 1979.
PYale = *Yale Papyri in the Beinecke Library*, I, J. F. Oates, A. E. Samuel, C. B. Welles, New Haven/Toronto 1967 (= *ASP* 2).
PYale Inv. = Yale papyri, cited by inv. no.
PZen.Col. = *Zenon papyri: business papers of the 3rd century B.C.*., ed. W. L. Westermann and E. S. Hasenoehrl, New York, vol. i (*Columbia Papyri, Greek Series*, vol. iii) 1934; vol. ii, W. L. Westermann et al., 1940 [Milan 1973] (= *PCol*. iv).
PZen.Pestm. = *Greek and Demotic Texts from the Zenon Archive*, P. W. Pestman, Leiden 1980 (= *PLugd.Bat*. XX).
Pap.Brux. (series) = *Papyrologica Bruxellensia*, Brussels 1962–. XVII: Pt. II, Textes inédits, 1979 (= *PCongr.* XV).
Pap.Bub. = *Die verkohlten Papyri aus Bubastos*, J. Frösén, D. Hagedorn, (*Pap.Colon* XV) 1990.
Pap.Colon. (series) = *Papyrologica Coloniensia*, Cologne/Opladen 1964–.
Pap.Flor. XIX = *Miscellanea Papyrologica*, M. Capasso et al., Florence 1990 (= *Papyrologica Florentina* XIX).
Raccolta Lumbroso = *Raccolta di Scritti in onore di G. Lumbroso*, Milan 1925.
SB = *Sammelb.*, q. v., VI–XVIII, E. Kiessling et al., Wiesbaden 1958–93.
Sammelb. = *Sammelbuch griechischer Urkunden aus Agypten* (both inscriptions and papyri), Bde. i, ii ed. F. Preisigke, Strassburg (later Berlin & Leipzig) 1913–22; Bd. iii (6001–7269) ed. F. Bilabel, Berlin & Leipzig 1926–7; Bd. iv (7270–7514), Bd. v Heft 1 (7515–7654) ed. F. Bilabel, Heidelberg 1931, 1934.
Schubart *Gr.Lit.Pap.* = Schubart, *Griechische literarische Papyri*, Berlin 1950.
Stud.Pal. = C. Wessely, *Studien zur Paläographie und Papyruskunde*, Leipzig 1901–24 (23 vols.) [Amsterdam 1965–83].
Studi Riccobono, = v. *PWarren*.
Suppl.Mag. = *Supplementum magicum.* I: R. W. Daniel, F. Maltomini, Cologne/Opladen 1990 (= *Pap.Colon*. xvi.1).
Theb. Ostr. = *Theban Ostraca*..Pt. iii: *Greek texts*, by J. G. Milne, Toronto (Oxford) 1913.
Thunell *Sitologenpapyri* = K. Thunell, *Sitologen-Papyri aus d. Berliner Museum*, Uppsala 1924; republished in *PBerl. Leihg.*
UPZ = U. Wilcken, *Urkunden der Plolemäerzeit*: I. *Papyri aus Unterägypten*, Berlin & Leipzig 1922; 11. *Papyri aus Oberägypten*, Berlin 1935–57.
Wilcken *Chr.*, = v. Mitteis Chr.
Youtie *Scriptiunculae* = H. C. Youtie, *Scriptiunculae posteriores*, Bonn 1981 (2 vols.).

IV. PERIODICALS

NOTE.—(*a*) Periodicals are cited by No. of vol. except where otherwise stated. (*b*) References to periodicals (unless otherwise explained in the context) are to inscriptions published therein.

AA = *Archäologischer Anzeiger* in *Jahrbuch des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts* (*JDAI*) until 1982, then published separately, Berlin 1886– (*Arch.Anz*. in *LSJ*).

AAWW = Anzeiger der Österr.Akad. der Wissenschaften in Wien, Phil.-Hist.Klasse, Vienna 1864–.

AArch.Syr. = Annales archéologiques de Syrie, Damascus 1951–.

ABSA = Annual of the British School at Athens, London 1895– (*BSA* in *LSJ*).

AC = *L'Antiquité Classique*, Brussels 1932–.

AD = Ἀρχαιολογικὸν Δελτίον, Athens 1915– (Ἀρχ.Δελτ. in *LSJ*).

AE = Ἀρχαιολογικὴ Ἐφημερίς, Athens 1910– (Ἀρχ.Ἐφ. in *LSJ*).

AEM = Archäologish-epigraphische Mittheilungen aus Oesterreich-Ungarn, 1877-97.

AEM = Archäologisch-epigraphische Mittheilungen aus Öesterreich(*-Ungarn*), Vienna 1877–97.

AGWG = Abhandlungen der Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften zu Göttingen, Berlin 1843–.

AHDO = Archives d'histoire du droit oriental, Brussels 1937–.

AION(*A*) = *Annali dell'Istituto Universitario orientale di Napoli. Sezione di archeologia e storia antica*, Rome.

AIPhO = Annuaire de l'Institut de Philologie et d'Histoire Orientales et Slaves de l'Univ. Libre de Bruxelles. Brussels 1932–.

AJA = American Journal of Archaeology, second series, 1897–.

AJP = American Journal of Philology, 1880–.

AJPh = American Journal of Philology, Baltimore 1880–.

APAW = Abhandlungen der Preußischen Akademie der Wissenschaften, Berlin (v.*Abh. Berl. Akad*. in *LSJ*).

APF = Archiv für Papyrusforschung und verwandte Gebiete, T 1900– (*Arch.Pap*. in *LSJ*).

AR = *Archaeological Reports*. Council of the Society for Hellenic Studies. The Management Committee of the British School of Archaeology at Athens, London 1959/1960–.

ARW = Archiv für Religionswissenschaft, Leipzig 1943–.

AS = *Anatolian Studies*, Journal of the British Institute of Archaeology at Ankara, London 1951– (*Anat.St.* in *LSJ*).

ASAA = Annuario della Scuola Archeologica di Atene e delle Missioni Italiane in Oriente, Rome N.S. 1939–.

ASAE = Annales du Service des Antiquités de l'Égypte, Cairo 1900– (*Annales du Service* in *LSJ*).

ASMG = *Atti e Memorie della Società Magna Grecia*, Rome 1925–32, N.S. 1954–.

ASNP = Annali della Scuola Normale Superiore di Pisa, Classe di lettere e filosofia, Pisa Serie III 1971–.

Abh.Berl.Akad. = Abhandlungen der Preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaften (Berlin), earlier *der Koeniglichen Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Berlin* (cited by Jahrgang).

Aegyptus = Milan 1920–.

Aevum = Aevum, rassegna di scienze storiche, etc. (Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore), Milan 1927–.

Africa Italiana = Africa Italiana, collezione di monografie, Rome 1925–.

Africa Italiana Riv. = Africa Italiana, rivista di storia e d'arte, Bergamo 1927–.

Albania = Albania: revue d'archéologie, d'histoire, d'art et des sciences appliquées en Albanie et dans les Balkans, i, ii, Milan etc., iii–, Paris 1925–.

Anagennesis = Ἀναγέννησις, Athens 1981–.

Anatolia = Anatolia, Inst. of Archaeol., Ankara Univ. 1956–.

AncSoc = Ancient Society, Leuven 1970–.

Ann.Épigr. = L'Année épigraphique, published in *Revue Archéologique* (cited by year).

Annales du Service = Annales du Service des Antiquités de l'Égypte, 1899–.

Ann.Mus.Gr.-R. d'Alex. = Annuaire du Musée gréco-romain d'Alexandrie, 1932–.

Annuario = Annuario della regia Scuola Archeologica di Atene, 1914–.

Ἀθηνᾶ = 1889–.

Ἀρχ.Δελτ. = Ἀρχαιολογικὸν Δελτίον, 1915– (cited by year).

Ἀρχ.Ἐφ. = Ἀρχαιολογικὴ Ἐφημερίς, 1910– (cited by year).

Arch.Anz. = Archäologischer Anzeiger, in *Jahrb.* (q.v.).

Arch.Class. = Archeologia classica, Rome 1949–.

Arch f.Religionswiss. = Archiv für Religionswissenschaft, Freiburg im Breisgau 1898–.

Arch.Pap. = Archiv für Papyrusforschung, 1900–.

Atene e Roma = 1898–.

Athenaeum = *Athenaeum. Studi periodici di letteratura e storia dell'antichità*, Pavia N.S. 1923–.
Ath.Mitt. = *Mitteilungen des deutschen archäologischen Instituts, Athenische Abteilung*, 1876–.
Atti Acc. Napoli = *Atti della Reale Accademia di Archeologia ecc., Napoli, Nuova Serie*, 1910–.
Ausonia = *Ausonia, Rivista della Società italiana di archeologia e storia dell'arte*, 1906–.
BASO = *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research in Jerusalem and Baghdad, Cambridge*, Mass. 1919–.
BASP = *Bulletin of the American Society of Papyrologists* New York, Columbia Univ. 1963/4–.
BCAR = *Bullettino della Commissione Archeologica Comunale di Roma*, Rome 1872–. (*Bull.Comm.Arch.Com*. in *LSJ*).
BCH = *Bulletin de Correspondance Hellénique*, 1877–.
suppl. 8 = *Supplément* VIII*: Recueil des inscriptions chrétiennes de Macédoine du III*[e] *au VI*[e] *siècle*, D. Feissel, Paris 1983
suppl. 9 = *Supplément* IX*: L'antre corycien* II, Paris 1984 (ch. viii *Inscriptions*, J.-Y. Empereur)
BCO = *Bibliotheca Classica Orientalis*, Berlin 1956–.
BCTH = *Bulletin archéologique du Comité des Travaux historiques et scientifiques*, Paris 1883–.
BE = *Bulletin épigraphique* in *Revue des études grecques*, (*REG*; also sts. bound separately) 1938–.
BICS = *Bulletin of the Institute of Classical Studies of the University of London*, London 1954–.
BIFAO = *Bulletin de l'Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale*, Cairo 1901– (*Bull.Inst.Franç*. in *LSJ*).
BMB = *Bulletin du Musée de Beyrouth*, Paris 1937–.
BSA = *Annual of the British School at Athens*, 1895–.
BSAA = *Bulletin de la Société Archéologique d'Alexandrie*, Alexandria 1898– (*Bull.Soc.Alex*. in *LSJ*).
Belleten = *Türk tarih Kurumu, Belleten*, Ankara 1937–.
Berl.Sitzb. = *Sitzungsberichte* (*Monatsberichte* before 1882) *der Preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaften* (Berlin) (cited by year).
Berytus = *Berytus*, Archaeological Studies published by the Museum of Archaeology of the American University of Beirut, Copenhagen 1934–.
BpW = *Berliner philologische Wochenschrift*, 1881–1920. Cf. *Phil. Wochenschr.*
Bull.Comm.Arch.Com. = *Bullettino della Commissione Archeologica Comunale di Roma*, Rome 1872.
Bull.Inst Arch.Bulg. = *Bulletin de l'Institut archéologique bulgare*, Sophia 1921–
Bull.Inst.Ég. = *Bulletin de l'institut égyptien*, cinquième série, Cairo 1907–18.
Bull.Inst.Franç. = *Bulletin de l'Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale*, Le Caire 1901–.
Bull.Soc.Alex. = *Bulletin de la Société Archéologique d'Alexandrie,* Alexandria. First Series 1898–1902 (Nos. 1–5); Nouv. Série (vol. i, No. 6–) 1904– (cited by volume).
Byzantion = *Byzantion: Revue internationale des études byzantines*, Brussels 1924–.
Byz.-neugr.Jahrb. = *Byzantinisch-neugriechische Jahrbücher*, 1920–.
Βυζάντιον = Βυζάντιον, *Revue internationale des études byzantines*, Paris 1924–.
CE = *Chronique d'Égypte*, Brussels 1925–.
CPh = *Classical Philology*, Chicago 1906– (*Class.Phil*. in *LSJ*).
CPhil. = *Cahiers de philologie*, Lille 1976–.
CQ = *Classical Quarterly*, 1907–.
CR = *Classical Review*, 1887–.
CRAI = *Comptes rendus de l'Académie des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres* (cited by year; *CRAcad.Inscr*. in *LSJ*), Paris 1857–.
CRAcad.Inscr. = *Comptes rendus de l'Académie des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres* (cited by year).
CRIPEL = *Cahiers de recherches de l'Institut de Papyrologie et d'Égyptologie de Lille III*, Lille 1976–.
Chiron = *Chiron: Mitteilungen der Kommission für alte Geschichte und Epigraphik des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts*, Munich 1971–.
Clara Rhodos = *Clara Rhodos, studi e materiali pubbl. a cura dell'Istituto slorico-archeologico di Rodi*, Rhodes 1928–.
Class.Phil. = *Classical Philology*, Chicago 1906–.
CronArch = *Cronache di archeologia e di storia dell'arte*, Catania 1962–.
DAW = *Denkschriften der Akademie der Wissenschaften in Wien*, Vienna 1850– (*Wiener Denkschr.* in *LSJ*).
DOP = *Dumbarton Oaks Papers*, Cambridge, Mass. 1941–.
Dacia = *Dacia: recherches et découvertes archéologiques en Roumanie, publ. sous la dir. de* V. Pârvan, Bucarest 1927–48; N.S. Académie de la République populaire roumaine, Institut d'Archéologie, 1957–.
Docum. ant. dell'Africa Italiana = *Documenti antichi dell'Africa Italiana*, Bergamo 1932–.

EA = *Epigraphica Anatolica*; *Zeitschrift für Epigraphik und historische Geographie Anatoliens*, Bonn 1983–.
EAC = *Études d'archéologie classique*, Paris 1955–.
EHBS = Ἐπετηρὶς Ἑταιρείας Βυζαντινῶν Σπουδῶν. Athens.
EPap = *Études de papyrologie*, Cairo 1932– (*Ét. de Pap.* in *LSJ*).
Ἑλληνικά = Ἑλληνικά, ἱστορικὸν περιοδικὸν δημοσίευμα, Athens 1928–.
Emerita = *Emerita: Revista de lingüística y filología clásica*, Madrid 1933–.
Eos, *Commentarii Societatis Philologae Polonorum* = Lwów 1894–.
Epigraphica = *Epigraphica*, Milan 1939–.
Ἐφ.Ἀρχ. = Ἐφημερὶς Ἀρχαιολογική, περίοδος τρίτη, 1883–1909 (cited by year).
Ἠπειρωτικὰ χρονικαν = 1926–.
Eranos = *Eranos: Acta philologica Suecana*, 1906–.
Ét.de Pap. = *Société royale égyptienne de papyrologie : Études de Papyrologie*, Le Caire 1932–.
GGA = *Göttingische gelehrte Anzeigen* (cited by year; *Gött.gel.Anz. in LSJ*).
GRBS = *Greek, Roman and Byzantine Studies*, Durham, N.C. 1958–.
Glotta = 1907–.
Gnomon = *Gnomon*, Berlin/Munich, 1925–.
Gött.gel.Anz. = *Göttingische gelehrte Anzeigen* (cited by year).
Gött.Nachr. = *Nachrichten der Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften zu Göttingen* (cited by year).
HThR = *Harvard Theological Review*, Cambridge Mass. 1908– (*Harv.Theol.Rev.* in *LSJ*).
Harv.Theol.Rev. = *Harvard Theological Review*, 1908–.
Hellenica = Ἑλληνικά: φιλολ., ἱστορ. καὶ λαογρ. περιοδικὸν σύγγραμμα τῆς Ἑταιρείας Μακεδονικῶν Σπουδῶν, Thessalonica 1953–.
Hermes = 1866–.
Hesperia = *Hesperia: Journal of the American School of Classical Studies at Athens*, Cambridge, Mass. 1932–.
Historia = *Historia, studi storici per l'antichità classica*, 1–9, Milan & Rome 1927–35.
IEJ = *Israel Exploration Journal*, Jerusalem 1950–.
Istros = *Istros: revue roumaine d'archéologie et d'histoire ancienne*, Bucarest 1934–.
Izv.Arch.Comm. = Извѣстія археологической Комиссіи русской академіи наукъ (Reports of the Archaeological Commission of the Russian Academy of Sciences), Petrograd 1901–18.
JA = *Journal asiatique*, Paris 1822–.
JEA = *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology*, 1914–.
JDAI = *Jahrbuch des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts*, 1886– (*Jahrb.* in *LSJ*).
JHS = *Journal of Hellenic Studies*, 1880–.
JJP = *Journal of Juristic Papyrology*, Warsaw 1946–.
JÖAI = *Jahreshefte des Österreichischen Archäologischen Instituts in Wien*, Vienna 1898– (*Jahresh.* in *LSJ*).
JÖByz = *Jahrbuch der Österreichischen Byzantinischen Gesellschaft*, Verlag der Österr. Akad. der Wissenschaften, Vienna 1951–.
JRS = *Journal of Roman Studies*, 1911–.
JS = *Journal des savants*, Paris 1679–.
JThS = *Journal of Theological Studies*, London 1900–57, Oxford 1958–.
JWI = *Journal of the Warburg and Courtauld Institutes*, London 1937–.
Jahrb. = *Jahrbuch des* (*kaiserlich*) *deutschen archäologischen Instituts*, 1886– (contains *Arch.Anz.*).
Jahresh. = *Jahreshefte des österreichischen archäologischen Institutes*, 1898–; *Beibl.* = *Beiblatt.*
Kadmos = *Kadmos. Zeitschrift für vor- und frühgriechische Epigraphik*, Berlin 1962–.
Klio = *Klio, Beiträge zur alten Geschichte*, 1901–.
L'Ant.Cl. = *L'Antiquite' Classique*, Louvain 1932–.
LFil. = *Listy filologické*, Prague 1874–1951, 1953–.
Leipz.Stud. = *Leipziger Studien zur klassischen Philologie*, 1878–95.
Liv.Ann. = *Liverpool Annals of Archaeology and Anthropology*, 1908–.
MDAI(*A*) = *Mitteilungen des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts* (*Athenische Abteilung*), Berlin 1876–. (*Ath.Mitt.* in *LSJ*).
MDAI(*I*) = *Mitteilungen des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts* (*Istanbul Abteilung*).
MDAI(*R*) = *Mitteilungen des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts* (*Römische Abteilung*), 1886– (*Röm.Mitt.* in *LSJ*).
MEFR = *Mélanges d'archéologie et d'histoire de l'école française de Rome*, Rome/Paris 1881– (= *Mél. de l'éc.fr. de Rome* in *LSJ*).

MH = *Museum Helveticum*, Basel 1944–.
MUB = *Mélanges de l'Université Saint-Joseph*, Beirut 1906–. (= *Mélanges Beyrouth* in *LSJ*).
Macedonica = Μακεδονικά: σύγγραμμα περιοδικὸν τῆς Ἑταιρείας Μακεδονικῶν Σπουδῶν, Thessalonica 1940–.
Mél. de l'éc. fr. de Rome = *Mélanges d'archéologie et d'histoire: École française de Rome*, Paris & Rome 1881–.
Mélanges Beyrouth = *Mélanges de l'Université Saint-Joseph, Beyrouth* (*Liban*), Beyrouth 1906–.
Mém.Inst.Franç. = *Mémoires publiés par les membres de l'Institut français d'archéologie orientale du Caire*, Le Caire 1902–.
Mnemos = *Mnemosyne*, 1852–.
Mnemosyne = *: Bibliotheca Classica Batava*, Leiden 4th Ser. 1948– (older series: *Mnemos*. in *LSJ*).
Mon.Ant. = *Monumenti antichi pubblicati per cura della Reale Accademia dei Lincei*, 1890–.
Μουσ.Σμυρν. = Μουσεῖον [Σμυρναῖον] καὶ βιβλιοθήκη τῆς Εὐαγγελικῆς Σχολῆς, Smyrna 1875–86 (cited by year).
Mus.Belg. = *Musée Belge*, 1897–.
Muséon = *Muséon: Revue d'études orientales*, Louvain(-la-Neuve) 1882–.
NC = *Numismatic Chronicle*, London 1838–.
NGG = *Nachrichten von der Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften zu Göttingen*. (cited by year; *Gött.Nachr*. in *LSJ*).
Not.Scav. = *Notizie degli Scavi*, Serie v, 1904–.
Notiz.Arch. = *Notiziario Archeologico del Ministero delle Colonie*, Milan-Rome 1915–.
OA = *Opuscula Archaeologica*, *Acta Instituti Romani Regni Sueciae*, Lund 1935–.
OMRL = *Oudheidkundige Mededelingen uit het Rijksmuseum van Oudheden te Leiden*, Leiden 1909–.
Orientalia = *Orientalia: commentarii trimestres editi a Facultate Studiorum Orientis Antiqui Pontificii Instituti Biblici*, Rome 1920–.
PAAH = Πρακτικὰ τῆς ἐν Ἀθήναις Ἀρχαιολογικῆς Ἑταιρείας, Athens 1872–.
PASA = *Papers of the American School of Classical Studies at Athens*, Boston 1882–97. (= *Papers of Amer. School at Athens* in *LSJ*).
PBA = *Proceedings of the British Academy*, London 1903–.
PP = *La parola del passato*, Naples 1946–.
PalEQ = *Palestine Exploration Quarterly*, London 1869–.
Papers of Amer. School at Athens = *Papers of the American School of Classical Studies at Athens*, Boston 1882 (publ. 1885)–1897.
Phil Wochenschr. = *Philologische Wochenschrift* (incorporating *Berliner philologische Wochenschrift* and *Wochenschrift für klassische Philologie*), 1921–.
Philol. = *Philologus*, 1841–.
Phoenix = *Phoenix: The Journal of the Classical Association of Canada*, Toronto 1946–.
Πολέμων = Πολέμων, ἐπιστημονικὸν ἀρχαιολογικὸν περιοδικόν, Athens 1929 (only vol. i published, but there are offprints from vol. ii).
Πρακτικὰ Ἀκ.Ἀθ. = Πρακτικὰ τῆς Ἀκαδημίας Ἀθηνῶν, 1926–.
QAL = *Quaderni di archeologia della Libia*, Rome 1950–.
QDAP = *Quarterly of the Department of Antiquities in Palestine*, London 1931–.
QIFG = *Quaderni dell' Istituto di Filologia Greca* (*Università di Cagliari*).
RA = *Revue archéologique*, Paris N.S. 1966– (= *Rev.Arch*. in *LSJ*).
RAL = *Rendiconti della Classe di Scienze morali, storiche e filologiche dell' Accademia Nazionale dei Lincei*, Rome 1892–.
REA = *Revue des études anciennes*, Paris 1899–.
REG = *Revue des études grecques*, Paris 1888– (*Rev.Ét.Gr*. in *LSJ*).
RFIC = *Rivista di filologia e d'istruzione classica*, Turin 1873– (*Riv.Fil*. in *LSJ*).
RIDA = *Revue internationale des droits de l'antiquité*, Brussels 1952–.
RN = *Revue numismatique*, Paris 1838–.
RPh. = *Revue de philologie*. 3rd series 1927– (= *Rev.Phil*. in *LSJ*).
Rec.Pap. = *Recherches de papyrologie*, Paris 1961–.
Recueil de Travaux = *Recueil de Travaux relatifs à la philologie et à l'archéologie égyptiennes et assyriennes*, 1870–.
Rend. Pont. Accad. Arch. = *Rendiconti della Pontificia Accademia Romana di Archeologia*, 1921/2–.
Rev.Arch. = *Revue Archéologique* (cited by year).
Rev.Bibl. = *Revue Bi lique internationale*, Paris 1892–.
Rev.Épigr. = *Revue Épigraphique*, 2 vols., 1913–14 (all published).
Rev.Ét.Gr. = *Revue des Études grecques*, 1888–.

Rev.Hist.Rel. = *Revue de l'histoire des religions*, Paris 1880–.
Rev.Phil. = *Revue de Philologie*, Nouv. Série 1877–1926, Troisième Sér. 1927–.
Rh.Mus. = *Rheinisches Museum*, Neue Folge, Frankfurt 1842–1920.
Riv.Fil. = *Rivista di Filología*. 1873–.
Riv.1st.Arch. = *Rivista del R. Istituto d'Archeologia e Storia dell'Arte*, Rome 1929–.
Röm Mitt. = *Mitteilungen des deutschen archäologischen Instituts, Römische Abteilung*, 1886–.
SAWW = *Sitzungsberichte der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften in Wien*, Vienna 1849– (*Wien.Sitzb*. in *LSJ*).
SCO = *Studi classici et orientali*, Pisa 1951–.
SDAW = *Sitzungsberichte der Deutschen Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Berlin. Klasse für Philosophie, Geschichte, Staats-, Rechts- und Wirtschaftswissenschaften*, Berlin 1948–68.
SHAW = *Sitzungsberichte der Heidelberger Akademie der Wissenschaften*, Heidelberg 1910–.
SIFC = *Studi italiani di filologia classica*, Florence N.S. 1920– (*Stud.Ital*. in *LSJ*).
SO = *Symbolae Osloenses*, Oslo 1922–.
SPAW = *Sitzungsberichte der* (*Königlich*) *Preußischen Akademie der Wissenschaften*, Berlin 1882–1938 (*Berl.Sitzb*. in *LSJ*).
Sitzb.Heidelb.Akad. = *Heidelberg. Akademie der Wissenschaften. Sitzungsberichte* (*phil.-hist. Klasse*) 1910– (cited by year).
Sokrates = *Sokrates*, Neue Folge, Berlin 1913–24.
Stud.Ital. = *Studi italiani di filologia classica*, nuova serie i–, Florence 1920–.
Syria = Paris 1920–.
TAPhA = *Transactions of the American Philological Association*, Cleveland, Ohio 1869– (*Trans.Am.Phil.Ass*. in *LSJ*).
T&MByz = *Travaux et mémoires: Centre de recherches d'histoire et de civilisation byzantines*, Paris 1965–.
Trans.Am.Phil.Ass. = *Transactions of the American Philological Association*, 1869–.
Tyche = *Tyche: Beiträge zur alten Geschichte, Papyrologie und Epigraphik*, Vienna 1986–.
Univ. of Eg. Fac. Bull. = *Université Égyptienne*, *Faculty of Arts Bulletin*, Cairo 1933–.
VDI = *Vestnik drevnej istorii*, Moscow 1938–.
WJA = *Würzburger Jahrbücher für die Altertumswissenschaft*, Würzburg 1946–, N.F. 1975–.
WS = *Wiener Studien. Zeitschrift für klassische Philologie und Patristik*, Vienna 1879– (*Wien.Stud*. in *LSJ*).
WkP = *Wochenschrift für klassische Philologie*, 1884–1920. Cf. *Phil.Wochenschr*.
Wien.Sitzb. = *Sitzunosberichte der* (*Kaiserlichen*) *Akademie der Wissenschaften in Wien, Philosophisch-historische Klasse*, 1849–.
Wien.Stud. = *Wiener Studien*, 1879–.
Wiener Denkschr. = *Denkschriften der Akademie der Wissenschaften in Wien*, *Phil.-hist. Klasse*, 1850– (cited by year).
YClS = *Yale Classical Studies*, New Haven 1928– (*Yale Class. Studies* in *LSJ*).
Yale Class. Studies = *Yale Classical Studies*, 1928–.
ZNTW = *Zeitschrift für die Neutestamentliche Wissenschaft und die Kunde der älteren Kirche*, Berlin 1902–.
ZPE = *Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik*, Bonn 1967–.
ZVS = *Zeitschrift für vergleichende Sprachforschung*, Berlin 1851–.
Zeitschr.d.Savigny-Stiftung = *Zeitschrift der Savigny-Stiftung für Rechtsgeschichte, romanistische Abteilung*, 1880–.

V. GENERAL LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

NOTE.—This list contains:

(1) Abbreviations used in the Lexicon or in Lists I–IV, but not explained in those lists.
(2) Abbreviations explained in List I but out of their alphabetical order. For all names of authors List I is to be consulted; the note 'v. I' has been added only to names of works cited without an author's name.
(3) All abbreviations explained in Lists II–IV, with references to those lists.

It does not contain titles of works given in List I under the author's name or under Anonymus.

A. = Aeschylus
AB = *Anecdota Graeca*, v. I
A D. = Apollonius Dyscolus
AEM, = v. IV
AJA, = v. IV
AJP, = v. IV
AP, APl., = v. Anthologia Graeca
A. R. = Apollonius Rhodius
Abh.Berl.Akad., = v. IV.
ACO = *Acta Conciliorum Oecumenicorum*, E. Schwartz, Berlin/Leipzig 1924–.
ASP = *American Studies in Papyrology*.
abbrev. = abbreviation, abbreviated.
abs. = absolute, absolutely
abst. = abstract.
acc. = accusative
acc. to = according to
Act. = Active
Act.Ap. = *Acts of the Apostles*
add. = addenda.
ad loc. = ad locum
Adj. = Adjective
Adv., Advbs. = Adverb, Adverbs
advl. = adverbial.
Aeol. = Aeolic
Aesch.Alex. = Aeschylus Alexandrinus
afterwds. = afterwards
Agath. = Agathias
Akkad. = Akkadian.
Al. = ἄλλοι, v. Vetus Testamentum
al. = alibi (i.e. elsewhere in the same author)
Alc. = Alcaeus
Alcm. = Alcman
Alex. = Alexis, *when followed directly by a number, otherwise* = Alexander
Amm.Marc. = Ammianus Marcellinus
An.Boiss. = v. Anecdota Graeca in index I.
An.Ox., Par. = *Ane dota Oxoniensia, Parisiens a*, v. I
anap. = anapaests
Anat. = in Anatomy
Anatolian Studies, = v. II
And. = Andocides
Anecd.Stud. = *Anecdota Graeca et Latina*, ed. R. Schoell & G. Studemund, v. I
Ann.Épigr., = v. IV
Annales du Service, = v. IV
Annuario, = v. IV
Anon.astr. = Anonymus astrologus.
Anon.in Herc. = Scriptor Epicureus incertus, v. index I s.v. Epicurus.
Anon.*Intr.Arat.* = Anonymi *Introductio in Aratum* in *Commentariorum in A. reliquiae*, v. index I s.v. Aratus.

Ant.Diog. = Antonius Diogenes
Ant.Lib. = Antoninus Liberalis
Antip. = Antipater
Antiph. = Antiphanes
Anth.Lyr. = *Anthologia Lyrica Graeca*, E. Diehl, T(L) 1925; ed. 3, vol. i: fasc. 1–3, 1949–52; ed. 2, vol. ii: 1952.
aor. = aorist
ap. = apud (quoted in)
Ap.Ty. = Apollonius Tyanensis
Apoc. = *Apocalypse*; v. Novum Testamentum
Apollon. = Apollonius
App. = Appianus
app. = apparently.
App.Anth., = v. Anthologia Graeca
Appellat. = Appellative
apptly. = apparently
Ar. = Aristophanes
Ar.Byz. = Aristophanes Byzantinus
Ar.Did. = Arius Didymus
Arc. = Arcadius *or* Arcadian dialect
Arch. = Archias
Arch.Anz., = v. IV
Ἀρχ.Δελτ., = v. IV
Ἀρχ.Ἐφ., = v. IV
Arch.Pap., = v. IV
Archit. = in Architecture
Arg. = Argive *or* Argument
Arg.Men. = v. index I s.v. Menander.
Arist. = Aristoteles
Aristoph. = Aristophanes (the Homeric critic)
arith. = in arithmetic.
Arm. = Armenian
Art. = Article
Ascl. = Asclepiodotus *or* Asclepius
Asclep. = Asclepiades
Asp = Aspasius
assim. = by assimilation.
Astrol. = in Astrology
astron. = in astronomy, astronomical.
Atene e Roma, = v. IV
Ath. = Athenaeus
Ath.Mitt., = v. IV
Ἀθηνᾶ, = v. IV
Att. = Attic dialect
attrib. = attributed, attribution.
augm. = augment
Aus. = Ausonius
Ausonia, = v. IV
Avest. = Avestan
B. = Bacchylides
BCH Suppl. = v. index IV.
BE = *Bulletin epigraphique* in *REG* (v. index IV); cited by volume of *REG* and no. of Bulletin.
BGU, = v. III
BKT, = v. III
BMus.Inscr., = v. II
BpW, = v. IV
BSA, = v. IV

Bacch. = Bacchius
Benndorf-Niemann *Reisen in Lykien*, = v. II
Berl.Sitzb., = v. IV
Bgk. = Bergk
Bilabel Ὀψαρτ., = v. III
Bile *Dial.crét.* = v. index II.
Blomf. = Blomfield
Boeot. = Boeotian dialect
Boll *Sphaera* = v. Teucer Babylonius in index I.
Buttm. = Philipp Buttmann
Byz. = Byzantine
CAF = T. Kock, *Comicorum Atticorum Fragmenta*, 3 vols., Leipzig 1880–8
CAlG = Collection des anciens alchimistes grecs, P. E. M. Berthelot, Paris 1888 [Holland Press 1963, Osnabrück 1967].
CGF = G. Kaibel, *Comicorum Graecorum Fragmenta*, vol. i fasc. i (all published), Berlin 1899
CGFP = Comicorum Graecorum Fragmenta in Papyris reperta, C. Austin, Berlin 1973.
CGL = Corpus Glossariorum Latinorum.
CIA, = v. *IG* in II
CID = v. index II.
CIG, = v. II
CIL, = v. II
CIRB = v. index II.
CMG = Corpus Medicorum Graecorum, Leipzig 1908–
CML = Corpus Medicorum Latinorum, Leipzig/Berlin 1915–.
CPHerm., = v. III
CPR, = v. III
CQ, = v. IV
CR, = v. IV
CRAcad.Inscr., = v. IV
c. = circa.
c. gen. pers., etc. = cum genitivo personae, etc.
ca. = circa
Call. = Callimachus
Call.Com. = Callias Comicus
Call.Hist. = Callias Historicus
Callin. = Callinus
Carm. = Carmen, *Carmina*, v. I
Cerc. = Cercidas
Cercop. = Cercopes, v. I
Certamen, = v. I
cf. = confer, conferatur
chem. = in chemistry.
Chr. = Christian.
Chron.Lind., = v. II
cj. = conjecture, conjectured by
cl. = clause.
Cleobul. = Cleobulus
Cod. = Codex, v. I
cod., codd. = codex, codices
cogn. = cognate
coll. *or* collect. = collective
Coll.Alex. = J. U. Powell, *Collectanea Alexandrina*, Oxford 1925 [1970]
collat. = collateral
colloq. = colloquial.
Com. = Comedy, Comic, in the language of the Comic writers
Com.Adesp., = v. I

comm. = commentary, commentator.
Comm.inArist.Graeca = *Commentaria in Aristotelem Graeca*
Comp. = Comparative
compd. = compound
compos. = composition
*Const.*Δέδωκεν, = v. Justinianus
Const.omnem, = v. Justinianus
concr. = concrete.
Conj. = Conjunction
conj. = conjunctive
constr. = construction
contr. = contracted, contraction
Copt. = Coptic.
copul. = copulative
Corc. = Corcyra, Corcyraean
Corp.Herm., = v. I
corr. = correction.
correl. = correlative
CPap.Jud. = v. index III.
cpd. = compound.
Cret. = Cretan
Cypr. = Cypria (v. I) *or* Cyprian dialect
D. = Demosthenes
D.C. = Dio Cassius
D.Chr. = Dio Chrysostomus
D.H. = Dionysius Halicarnassensis
D.L. = Diogenes Laertius
D.P. = Dionysius Periegeta
D.S. = Diodorus Siculus
D.T. = Dionysius Thrax
Dam. = Damascius
dat. = dative
Decr. = Decretum
def. = definition.
defect. = defective
*Delph.*3(1), (2), = v. II
Dem.Bith. = Demosthenes Bithynus
Dem.Ophth. = Demosthenes, Ophthalmicorum Scriptor
Dem.Phal. = Demetrius Phalereus, Historicus
Demioprata = v. index I.
demonstr. = demonstrative
Dep. = Deponent Verb
deriv. = derived, derivation, derivative
Desiderat. = Desiderative
dial. = dialectal, in dialects.
Dieg., = v. Callimachus in index I.
difft. = different
Dig. = *Digesta*, v. I
Diller *Trad.min.Gr.geogr.* = A. Diller, *The Tradition of the Minor Greek Geographers*, American Philological Association 1952.
Dim. = Diminutive
Din. = Dinarchus
Dind. = Dindorf (W. *or* L.)
Diog. = Diogenes
Dion.Byz. = Dionysius Byzantius
Dioph. = Diophantus

dissim. = dissimilated
dist., distd., distn. = distinct, distinguished, distinction
disyll. = disyllable
Docum. = Documentum
Dor. = Doric
downwds. = downwards
Dsc. = Dioscorides Medicus
dub., dub. l., dub. sens. = dubious, dubia lectio, dubio sensu
E. = Euripides
EAM = v. index II.
EG = *Epigrammata graeca*, D. L. Page (OCT) 1975 [*EG* .. P.]
EGF = G. Kinkel, *Epicorum Graecorum Fragmenta* i (all published), Leipzig (T.) 1877
EGF = *Epicorum Graecorum Fragmenta*, M. Davies, Göttingen 1988 [*EGF* p. .. D.]
EM = *Etymologicum Magnum*
e.g. = exempli gratia
Ecphant. = Ecphantus
ed. = edited by
edd. = editors
Edict.Diocl., = v. II
Eleg.Alex.Adesp., = v. I
eleg. = elegist, elegiac.
ellipt. = elliptically
Elmsl. = Elmsley
elsewh. = elsewhere
enclit. = enclitic
Ep. = Epice, in the Epic dialect
Ep. = *Epistula*, rarely *Epigram*
Ep.Col., etc. = Epistle to the Colossians, etc., v. Novum Testamentum
Ἐφ.Ἀρχ., = v. IV
Eph.Epigr., = v. II
*Ephes.*2, = v. II
Epic. = Epicus
Epic.Alex.Adesp., = v. I
Epid. = Epidaurus
Epig. = Epigenes *or* Epigonus
Epigoni, = v. I
Epigr. = Epigram
Epigr.Gr., = v. II
Epin. = Epinicus
Epiph.Const. = v. Epiphanius Constantiensis in index I.
epist. = epistola (epistle, letter).
Epist.Charact. = *Characteres Epistolici*, v. I
Epistolographi = R. Hercher, *Epistolographi Graeci*, Paris (D.) 1873; [Amsterdam 1965]
epith. = epithet
equiv. = equivalent
Eranos, = v. IV
Erotici = R. Hercher, *Erotici Scriptores Graeci*, Leipzig (T.) 1858–9
esp. = especially
Et.Gen. = *Etymologicum Genuinum*
Et.Gud. = *Etymologicum Gudianum*
etc. = et cetera (i.e. in other authors)
etym. = etymology, etymologically
Eub. = Eubulus
Euc. = Euclides
Eup. = Eupolis
Euph. = Euphorio

euph. *or* euphon. = euphonic
euphem. = euphemistic, euphemistically
Eust. = Eustathius
Eustr. = Eustratius
Ev.Jo., etc. = Gospel according to John, etc., v. Novum Testamentum
exc. = except
exclam. = exclamation
expl., expld. = explanation, explained
expr. = expressing.
FGE = *Further Greek Epigrams*, D. L. Page, Cambridge 1981.
FGrH = F. Jacoby, *Fragmente der griechischen Historiker*, Berlin 1923–9, Leiden 1926–58 [1954–60] (3 parts in 17 vols.); J. (= Jacoby) in Suppl. refers to this work
FHG = C. Müller, *Fragmenta Historicorum Graecorum*, 5 vols., Paris (D) 1841–70
FPG = F. W. A. Mullach, *Fragmenta Philosophorum Graecorum*, 3 vols., Paris (D.) 1860–81
f.l. = falsa lectio
fem. = feminine
fig. = figurative(ly).
fin. = sub finem
Foed. = Foedus
Foed.Delph.Pell., = v. II
foll. = following.
folld. = followed
foreg. = foregoing
fort. = fortasse
Fr. = Fragment
fr. = from
Fr.Lex., = v. Fragment in index I.
Fr.Ps.Gr. = *Fragmenta Pseudepigraphorum quae supersunt Graeca*, A. M. Denis, Leiden 1970.
freq. = frequent, frequently
Frequentat. = Frequentative Verb
Fs.Theocharis = Διεθνές συνέδριο για την Αρχαία Θεσσαλία στη μνήμη του Δημήτρη Ρ. Θεοχάρη, Athens 1992.
funer. = funerary.
fut. = future
GCS = *Die griechischen christlichen Schriftsteller der ersten drei Jahrhunderte*, Leipzig 1897–.
GDI, = v. II
GDRK = *Die griechischen Dichterfragmente der römischen Kaiserzeit*, E. Heitsch, Göttingen 1963–4^{2} (2 vols.).
GGM = C. Müller, *Geographici Graeci Minores*, Paris (D.) 1855–61
GLP, = v. index III.
GVAK, = v. index II.
Gal. = Galenus
gen. *or* genit. = genitive
Geom. = in Geometry
Germ. = German
Gloss. = *Glossaria*, v. I
Glotta, = v. IV
Goth. = Gothic
Gött.gel.Anz., = v. IV
Gött.Nachr., = v. IV.
Gp. = *Geoponica*, v. I
Gr. = Greek
Gramm. = Grammarians, in the language of the Grammarians
Gramm.Lat. = H. Keil, *Grammatici Latini*, Leipzig 1855–80
HE = v. Anthologia Graeca in index I.
HGM = L. Dindorf, *Historici Graeci Minores*, Leipzig (T.) 1870–1
h.Ap., etc. = *Hymnus ad Apollinem*, etc., v. sq.
h.Hom. = *hymni Homerici*

Halic. = Halicarnassus
Haussoullier *Milet*, = v. II
Hdn. = Herodianus
Hdt. = Herodotus
Heb. = Ἑβραῖος, v. Vetus Testamentum
Hebr. = Hebrew
Hell.Oxy. = *Hellenica Oxyrhynchia*, v. I.
Hellen. = Hellenistic.
Hemerolog.Flor., = v. I
Heracl. = Heraclas
Herc., = v. III
Herm. = Hermann, Hermes, *or* Hermias
Hermes, = v. IV
Herod. = Herodas
Herod.Med. = Herodotus Medicus
Hes. = Hesiodus
heterocl. = heteroclite
heterog. = heterogeneous
hex. = hexameters
Hippiatr., = v. I
Hist.Aug. = *Historiae Augustae Scriptores*, v. I
Hld. = Heliodorus, Scriptor Eroticus
Hp. = Hippocrates
Hsch. = Hesychius
Hymn. = *Hymnus*, *Hymni*, v. I
hyperdor. = hyperdorian
I.-E., I.-Eur. = Indo-European
IEG = *Iambi et elegi graeci ante Alexandrum cantati*, M. L. West, Oxford 1971–2 (2 vols.), 1989 (vol. 1^{2}), 1992 (vol. 2^{2}).
IG, = v. II
IGC, = v. index II.
IGRom., = v. II
IGSK, = v. index II.
IPE, = v. II
i.e. = id est
ib. = ibidem (i.e. in the same work)
ibid. = ibidem (i.e. in the same passage)
Icel. = Icelandic
Id. = Idem
Il. = Iliad
imper. = imperative
impers. = impersonal
impf. = imperfect
inc. loc. = incerto loco
incl. = including.
ind. *or* indic. = indicative
Ind.Lect.Rost. = *Index Lectionum in Academia Rostochiensi*.
indecl. = indeclinable
indef. = indefinite
inf. = infinitive
init. = ad initium
Inscr. = Inscription
Inscr.Cos, *Cypr.*, etc., = v. II
insep. = inseparable
instr. = instrumental
intens. = intensive

interp. *or* interpol. = interpolated
interpr. = interpreted, interpretation
interrog. = interrogative
intr. = intransitive
inv. = inventory.
Ion. = Ionic
iron. = ironically.
irreg. = irregular
Is. = Isaeus
Iterat. = Iterative
Izv.Arch.Comm., = v. IV
J. = Josephus
JHS, = v. IV
JRCil. = v. index II.
JRS, = v. IV
Jahrb, = v. IV
Jahresh., = v. IV
Jo. = Joannes
Jusj. = Jusjurandum
Kafizin = v. index II.
Keil-Premerstein, = v. II
Klio, = v. IV
LF, *LW*, = v. II
LW = v. LF in index II.
l. = lege
l. c. = loco citato
ll. cc. = locis citatis
Lacon = Laconian
Lapid.Gr. = *Les Lapidaires de l'antiquité et du moyen âge*. Tome II: *Les Lapidaires grecs*, F. de Mély, C. É. Ruelle, Paris 1898.
Lat. = Latin
Lcn. = Lucianus interpres, v. index I.
Leg Gort., = v. II
Leg.Sacr., = v. II
leg. = legendum
Leipz.Stud., = v. IV
lengthd. = lengthened
Leon. = Leonidas (two epigrammatists)
Leonid. = Leonidas Medicus
Lett. = Lettish
Lex = Lex (law)
Lex. = Lexicon, v. I
lit. = literally, literal
Lit.Crit. = in Literary Criticism
Lith. = Lithuanian
Liv.Ann., = v. IV
Lob. = C. A. Lobeck
loc. = locative
Locr. = Locrian.
Lyc. = Lycophron
Lyr. = Lyricus, Lyric poetry
Lyr.Adesp., = v. I
Lyr.Alex.Adesp., = v. I
Lys. = Lysias
Lysim. = Lysimachus
M.Ant. = Marcus Antoninus, v. Marcus

ME., MHG., etc. = Middle English, Middle High German, etc.
MPER = v. index III.
Maced. = Macedonia(n).
Magn. = Magnes
Man. = Manetho
Mantiss Prov., = v. I
Mar.Vict. = Marius Victorinus
Marc.Arg. = Marcus Argentarius
Marc.Sid. = Marcellus Sidetes
Margites, = v. I
Marm.Par., = v. II
masc. = masculine
Math. = in Mathematics
Med. = Medium, Middle
Medic. = in medical writers
Megar. = Megarian
Megalop. = Megalopolis
Mein. = Meineke
Mel. = Meleager
Meliss. = Melissus
Men. = Menander
Mess. = Messenian
metaph. = metaphorically, metaphorical
metaplast = metaplastice
metath. = metathesis
meton. = metonymical(ly).
metr. = metrically
metri gr. = metri gratia
Michel, = v. II
*Milet.*3, 6, 7, = v. II
mil. = military.
Miller *Mélanges* = v. Etymologicum Genuinum in index I.
Mitteis *Chr.*, = v. III
Mnemos, = v. IV
Mod. = modern
Moer. = Moeris
Mon.Anc.Gr., = v. II
Mon.Ant., = v. IV
Mosch. = Moschus
Μουσ Σμυρν., = v. IV
Mus.Belg., = v. IV
Music. = in musical writers
Myc. = Mycenaean.
NT = Novum Testamentum
NWGk. = North-West Greek.
n. pr. = nomen proprium
neg. = negative
neut. *or* n. = neuter
Nic. = Nicander *or* Nicias
Nic.Dam. = Nicolaus Damascenus
nom. = nominative
Nosti, = v. I
Not.Scav., = v. IV
OE. = Old English
OGI, = v. II
OHG. = Old High German

OIr. = Old Irish
O.Pers. = Old Persian.
obj. = object.
Od. = Odyssey
oft. = often
onomat. = onomatopoeic.
opp. = opposed to
opt. = optative
Orac. = Oraculum
Orat.Att. = J. G. Baiter and H. Sauppe, *Oratores Attici*, Zurich 1845–50 [Hildesheim 1967]
orat.obliq. = oratio obliqua
Oratt. = Oratores Attici
Orchom. = Orchomenos
orig. = originally
Osc. = Oscan
Ostr., = v. III
Ostr.Strassb., = v. III
ostr. = ostracon. (For *Ostr*. v. index III).
Oxy. = *POxy*., q.v. (III)
oxyt. = oxytone
PAlex and other abbrevs. beginning with *P*, = v. III
PCG 2, 3(2), 4, 5, 7 = *Poetae comici Graeci*, R. Kassel, C. Austin, Berlin/New York: II: Agathenor-Aristonymus, 1991; III 2: Aristophanes, 1984; IV: Aristophon-Crobylus, 1983; V: Damoxenus-Magnes, 1986; VII: Menecrates-Xenophon, 1989.
PEG = *Poetarum epicorum Graecorum testimonia et fragmenta* 1, A. Bernabé, T(L) 1987.
PG, PL = *Patrologiae cursus completus, series Graeca*, J.-P. Migne, Paris 1857–68 (162 vols.); *Patrologiae cursus completus, series Latina*, J.-P. Migne, Paris 1844–55 (221 vols).
PGR = *Paradoxographorum Graecorum reliquiae*, A. Giannini, Milan 1965.
PLG = T. Bergk, Poetae Lyrici Graeci[4], Leipzig 1882 (reprint 1914–15)
PMG = *Poetae Melici Graeci*, D. L. Page, Oxford 1962 [1967].
PMGF = *Poetarum Melicorum Graecorum Fragmenta*, M. Davies, Oxford 1991.
PPF = H. Diels, *Poetarum Philosophorum Fragmenta*, Berlin 1901
PSI = v. index III.
Pall. = Palladius *or* Palladas
Pamph. = Pamphylian
Pap. = Papyrus
paratrag. = paratragoedia
parenth. = parentheses.
Parm. = Parmenides
Parmen = Parmenio
parod. = parody
Paroemiographi = E. L. von Leutsch & F. G. Schneidewin, *Corpus Paroemiographorum Graecorum*, Göttingen 1839–51; [Hildesheim 1958; w. Suppl., L. Cohn et al., Hildesheim 1961]
parox. = paroxytone
part. = participle
partit. = partitive
Pass. = Passive
Patron. = Patronymic
pecul. = peculiar
perh. = perhaps
Peripl.M.Rubr., = v. I
perispom. = perispomenon
pers., person. = person, personal
pers.n. = personal name.
Petersen-Luschan = *Reisen in Lykien*, v. II
pf. *or* perf. = perfect

Ph. = Philo
Phan. = Phanias
Phil = Philippus Epigrammaticus
Phil.Wochenschr., = v. IV
Philet. = Philetas
Philipp.Com. = Philippus Comicus
Philol. = Philolaus
Philol., = v. IV
Philonid. = Philonides; for *Vit. Philonid.* v. infr.
Philos. = in Philosophy
Phld. = Philodemus Philosophus
Phlp. = Philoponus
Phoen. = Phoenix
phr. = phrase.
Physici = *Physici et medici Graeci minores*, J. L. Ideler, Berlin 1841–2 [Amsterdam 1963] (2 vols.).
Pi. = Pindarus
pl. = plural
Pl. = Plato
Plb. = Polybius
Plin. = Pliny
plpf. = pluperfect
Poet. = Poeta, poetical
Poliorc. = v. Poliorcetici in index I.
Pors. = Porson
post-Hom. = post-Homeric
pr. = preface.
pr. n. = proper name
pred. = predicate, predicative.
Prep. = Preposition
pres. = present
presum. = presumably.
Prisc. = Priscus Historicus
Prisc Lyd. = Priscianus Lydus
Priscian.*Inst.* = Priscianus Grammaticus, *Institutio*
priv. = privative
prob. = probable, probably
prob. for = probably to be read instead of
prob. l. = probable reading
prolog. = prologus, prologue.
Pron. = Pronoun
prop. = properly
proparox. = proparoxytone
properisp. = properispomenon
prov. = proverbially, proverbial
Pyth. or Pythag. = Pythagoras, Pythagorean.
Pyth.Hell. = *The Pythagorean Texts of the Hellenistic Period*, H. Thesleff, Åbo 1965.
Q.S. = Quintus Smyrnaeus
q.v., qq.v. = quod vide, quae vide
qn. = question
Quint. = Quintilianus *or* Quinta Versio (v. Vetus Testamentum)
quot(s). = quotation(s).
RIB = v. index II.
radic. = radical
Ramsay = *Cities and Bishoprics*, v. II
Recueil de Travaux, = v. IV
redupl. = reduplicated.

ref. = reference.
reflex. = reflexive
regul. = regular, regularly
relat. = relative
repr. = reprint(ed).
republ. = republished.
rest = restoration, restored
Rev.Arch., = v. IV
Rev.Épigr., = v. IV
Rev.Ét.Gr., = v. IV
Rev.Phil., = v. IV
rev. = revised.
Rh. = Rhetores Graeci, ed Wa'z
Rh.Mus, = v. IV
Rhet. = Rhetorical, Rhetoric
Rhet. = L. Spengel, *Rhetores Graeci*, 3 vols., Leipzig (T.) 1853–6: i pars ii, iterum ed. C. Hammer 1894
Riv.Fil., = v. IV
Rhod. = Rhodian.
Rom.imp. = (of) Roman imperial (date).
Roussel = *Cultes Égyptiens*, v. II
Ruf. = Rufus
Rufin = Rufinus
Ruhnk. = Ruhnken
Rüsch, = v. II
S. = Sophocles
S.E. = Sextus Empiricus
SIG, = v. II
SLG = *Supplementum Lyricis Graecis. Poetarum Lyricorum Graecorum fragmenta quae recens innotuerunt*, D. L. Page, Oxford 1974.
SRAM = C. Müller, *Scriptores Rerum Alexandri Magni*, Paris (D., post Arrianum) 1846
SVF = H. von Arnim, *Stoicorum Veterum Fragmenta*, Leipzig 1903
Salamine = v. index II.
s. v. = sub voce
s. v. l. = si vera lectio
Sammelb., = v. III
sc. = scihcet
Sch. = Scholia; see under several authors Sch.Gen.Il., Sch.min.Il., etc, v. Homerus in index I.
Schneid. = Schneider
Schw. = Schweighäuser
Schwyzer, = v. II
Scol. = *Scolia*
sens.obsc. = sensu obsceno
Sext. = Sextus Philosophus *or* Sexta Versio (v. Vetus Testamentum) A in index I.
sg. = singular
shd = should
shortd. = shortened
signf. = signification
sim. = similar.
Skt. = Sanskrit
Slav. = Slavonic
Sm. = Symmachus v. Vetus Testamentum A in index I.
Socr.Rel. = *Socraticorum reliquiae*, G. Giannantoni, Rome 1983–5 (4 vols.).
Sophocles *Greek Lexicon* = E. A. Sophocles, *Greek Lexicon of the Roman and Byzantine Period* (*146 B.C.–1100 A.D.*), New York 1887 [1951].
sp. = spelling, spelt.
spec. = specific(ally).

sq., sqq. = sequens, sequentia
St.Byz. = Stephanus Byzantius
Stad. = *Stadiasmus*, v. I
Stoic. = *SVF*, q.v.
Str. = Strabo
strengthd. = strengthened
sts. = sometimes
Stud.Ital. = *Studi italiani di filologia classica*, 1893–
Stud.Pal., = v. III
Stud.Pont., = v. II
sub. = subaudi
subj. = subjunctive
subscr. = in subscriptione.
Subst. = Substantive
Sup. = Superlative
Supp.Com. = J. Demiańczuk, *Supplementum Comicum*, Cracow 1912
Supp.Epigr., = v. II
Supp.Lyr. = E. Diehl, *Supplementum Lyricum*^{3}, Bonn 1917
suppl. = supplement
Suppl.Hell. = *Supplementum Hellenisticum*, H. Lloyd-Jones, P. J. Parsons, Berlin 1983.
Surg. = in Surgery
susp., susp. l. = suspected, suspecta lectio
syll. = syllable
sync = syncopated
Syngr. = Syngrapha
synon. = synonymous
Syr. = Syrus interpres, v. Vetus Testamentum in index I.
Syrac. = Syracuse, Syracusan
TAM, = v. II
TGF = A. Nauck, *Tragicorum Graecorum Fragmenta*^{2}, Leipzig 1889
TrGF 1, 2, 3, 4 = *Tragicorum Graecorum fragmenta*. 1: *Didascaliae tragicae, catalogi tragicorum et tragoediarum, testimonia et fragmenta tragicorum minorum*, B. Snell, Göttingen 1971; *Ed. correctior et addendis aucta*, R. Kannicht, Göttingen 1986. 2: *Fragmenta adespota. Testimonia volumini 1 addenda. Indices ad volumina 1 et 2*, R. Kannicht, B. Snell, Göttingen 1981. [*Trag.Adesp.* .. K.-S.] 3: *Aeschylus*, S. Radt, Göttingen 1985. 4: *Sophocles*, S. Radt (frr. 730a–g edidit R. Kannicht), Göttingen 1977.
t.t. = technical term
Tab.Defix, = v. II
Tab.Defix. Aud., = v. II
Tab Heracl., = v. II
tab.defix. = tabella(-ae) defixionis. (For *Tab.Defix*. v. index II).
Taillardat *Images* = J. Taillardat, *Les Images d'Aristophane: Études de langue et de style*, Paris 1965.
Tarent. = Tarentum, Tarentine
termin. = termination
Test. = Testimonium
Test.Epict, = v. II
Th. = Thucydides
Thd = Theodotion
Theb.Ostr., = v. III
Thebaïs, = v. I
Them. = Themistius
Themist. = Themistocles
Theo Sm. = Theon Smyrnaeus
Theoc. = Theocritus
Theod. = Theodorus
Theol.Ar., = v. I
Thess. = Thessalian

Thgn. = Theognis
Thphr. = Theophrastus
Ti.Locr. = Timaeus Locrus
Tim. = Timotheus Lyricus
Tim.Com. = Timotheus Comicus
Tim.Gaz. = Timotheus Gazaeus
Tim.*Lex.* = Timaeus Grammaticus
tit. = titulus
Titanomach. = Titanomachia, v. I
tm. = tmesis
Trag. = Tragic, Tragedy, in the language of the Tragic writers
Trag.Adesp., = v. I
trans. = transitive
transf. = (in) transferred (sense).
transl. = translating, translation of.
trisyll. = trisyllable
Tryph = Tryphiodorus
Tull.Sab. = Sabinus (q.v.), Tullius
Tyrrhen. = Tyrrhenian
UPZ, = v. III
Umbr. = Umbrian
unexpld. = unexplained.
unkn. = unknown.
unpubl. = unpublished.
usu. = usually
v. = vide; *also* voce *or* vocem
v.h.v. = vide hanc vocem
v.l., vv.ll. = varia lectio, variae lectiones
van Brock *Vocab.medic.* = N. van Brock, *Recherches sur le vocabulaire médical du grec ancien*, Paris 1961.
var. = variant (of).
vbs. = verbs.
Ved. = Vedic
verb.Adj = verbal Adjective
Vit. = for ‘Anon. *Vit.Arist.*’ and some other refs. containing ‘*Vit.*’ see Diogenes Laertius.
Vit.Philonid. = VitaPhilonidisEpicurei, v. I
voc. = voce, vocem; *also* vocative
Vorsokr.^{7} = *Die Fragmente der Vorsokratiker*^{7}, H. Diels, W. Kranz, Berlin (Weidmann) 1954^{7} (3 vols.)
WGk. = West Greek.
WIon. = West Ionic.
WkP, = v. IV
Wien.Stud., = v. IV
Wiener Denkschr., = v. IV
Wilcken *Chr.*, = v. III
w. = with.
wd. = word.
X. = Xenophon
X.Eph. = Xenophon Ephesius
Xenoph. = Xenophanes
Youtie *Scriptiunculae* = v. index III.
Zeitschr.d.Savigny-Stiftung, = v. IV
Zen. = Zenobius
Zon. = Zonas

VI. SIGNS, ETC.

* , to denote words not actually extant.
= , equal *or* equivalent to, the same as.
( ) Between these brackets stand the Etymological remarks.
[ ] Between these brackets stand the Prosodial remarks.
The Hyphen has for the most part been used without regard to etymology, to represent that group of letters which is common to two or more consecutive words.
✪ , to denote words which also appear in the Supplement.

A

Α, α, ἄλφα (q.v.), τό, indecl., first letter of the Gr. alphabet: as Numeral, αʹ = εἷς and πρῶτος, but ͵α = 1,000.

ἀ, as insep. Prefix in compos.:

I. α στερητικόν (Sch. Od.3.279, etc., cf. Eust.985.16), expressing *want* or *absence* (cf. Arist.*Metaph*.1022^{b}32), as σοφός wise, ἄσοφος *un*wise: for *n̥*, the weak form of the negative *ne*, commonly used in the formation of adjs. and advbs., very rarely in that of vbs. and substs., cf. ἀδώτης, ἀτιμάω, ἀτίω. Before a vowel it usu. appears as ἀν- (exc. where ϝ or *Spiritus asper* has been lost, as ἄ-οινος, ἄ-υπνος, when it sts. coalesces with the following vowel, as ἀργός = ἀ-ϝεργός): the forms ἀνάεδνος, ἀνάελπτος are probably misspelt for ἀν-έϝεδνος, -έϝελπτος. Adjs. formed with it freq. take gen., esp. in Trag., cf. ἀλαμπὲς ἡλίου, = ἄνευ λάμψεως ἡλίου, S.*Tr*.691. [ᾰ, exc. in adjs. which begin with three short syllables, which have ᾱ in Ep., and freq. also in Lyr., Trag., and Com.; ἀθάνατος invariably has ᾱθ.]

II. α ἀθροιστικόν (Eust.641.61; τὸ ἄλφα σημαίνει πολλαχοῦ τὸ ὁμοῦ Pl.*Cra*.405c), Properly ἁ- since it represents *sm̥*- (cf. ἅμα, εἷς = *sems*), and so in ἁπλόος, ἁθρόος: but freq. ἀ- by dissimilation from following aspirate, as ἄ-λοχος, and hence by analogy in ἄ-κοιτις, etc., q.v.: sts. in the form ὀ-, as in ὄπατρος, ὀλάστριος, ὄζυξ. [ᾰ.]

III. α ἐπιτατικόν (Eust.641.61), strengthening the force of compds., as ἀ-τενής; prob. identical in etymology with II, from which it is distinguished by Gramm., who sts. confuse it with I; [ᾰ.]

ἀ as a prothetic vowel, usually before a double consonant, as ἀ βληχρός, ἀ-σπαίρω; sts. before a single consonant, as ἀ-μέλγω; before a vowel where ϝ is lost, as ἀ-ϝείδω. [ᾰ.]

ἆ, exclamation expressing pity, envy, contempt, etc., in Hom. always ἆ δειλέ, ἆ δειλώ, ἆ δειλοί, Il.11.441, 17.443, Od.20.351, cf. Thgn.351, Theoc.*Ep*.6; also in Lyr., Archil.135, and Trag., A.*Ag*.1087, etc.; in reproofs or warnings, ἆ, μηδαμῶς ... S.*Ph*.1300, cf. *OT*1147, E.*Hel*.445, etc.:—freq. with adj., ἆ μάκαρ Thgn.1013, Choeril.1 ἆ τάλας Semon.7.76, cf. B.15.30; ἆ τρισευδαίμων Id.3.10; rarely alone, Ar.*Ra*.759; sts. doubled, ἆ ἆ A.*Pr*.114, 566, Ar.*V*.1379.—Rare in Prose, Pl.*Hp.Ma*.295a (Euclus ap.Sch.ad loc. is said to have used it = νῦν).

ᾶ ἅ or **ἆ ἆ**, to express laughter, *ha ha*, E.*Cyc*.157, Pl.Com.16 (prob. l.), etc.; ᾶ ᾶ δασυνθὲν γέλωτα δηλοῖ Hsch., Phot., Eust.855.19.

ἄα· σύστημα ὕδατος, Hsch., Phot., cf. *Et.Gud*.

II. v. ἄας.

ἀάατος, ον, (ἀαάω), in Il. ⏑ – – ⏑, in Od., A.R. ⏑ – ⏑ ⏑, *admitting no error, infallible*, νῦν μοι ὄμοσσον ἀ. Στυγὸς ὕδωρ Il.14.271; τόξα ... μνηστήρεσσιν ἄεθλον ἀάατον Od.21.91, 22.5.

II. *invincible*, κάρτος ἀάατος A.R.2.77.

ἀάβακτοι· ἀβλαβεῖς, Hsch.; cf. **ἀάβηκτον·** μέλαν, ἀβλαβές, *Et.Gud*. (-Βυκτον Cyr.)

ἀᾱγής, ές, *unbroken, unbreakable*, Od.11.575, Theoc.24.123, etc. (ἀϝαγής, cf. ἄγνυμι.) [First α short ll.cc., long A.R.3.1251, Q.S.6.596.]

ἄαδα· ἔνδεια (Lacon.), Hsch.

ἀαδεῖν· ὀχλεῖν, ἀπορεῖν, *Et.Gud*., cf. Hsch., Phot.p.3 R. (prob. for ἀ-ϝαδεῖν, cf. ἀαδής).

ἀαδένη (ἀαδέν *Et.Gud*., Cyr.)· ὑεία κόπρος, Hsch.

ἀαδής, ές, (for ἀ-ϝαδής) *unpleasant*, cj. for ἀδαής in Thgn.296.

ἀάζω, *breathe with the mouth wide open*, Arist.*Pr*.964^{a}11 *Mete*.367^{b}2. (Onomatopoeic word, for ἀἅζω, make the sound *aha!*)

ἄαθι· αὐτόθι, Cyr.

ἀάκατος· τριακάς (Cypr.), *Et.Gud*.

ἀακίδωτος, ον, (ἀκίς) *barbless*, Cyr.

ἄακτος, ον, = ἀαγής, Hsch., *Et.Gud*.

ἀάλιον· ἄτακτον, Apollon.*Lex*., cf. Hsch.: ἀ.· ἄπληκτον, *Et.Gud*.

ἀανές (ἄνω)· οὐ τελεσθησόμενον, Hsch.:—also **ἀάνης·** χρήσιμος, Id., *Et.Gud*.

ἄανθα, ἡ, a kind or *ear-ring*, Alcm.120, Ar.*Fr*.926.

ἀάπλετος, ον, lengthed. Ep. for ἔπλετος, v.l. in Q.S.1.675.

ἄαπτος, ον, (ἅπτομαι) *not to be touched, resistless, invincible*, χεῖρες Hom. (mostly in Il., as 1.567), Hes.*Op*.148; κῆτος ἄ. Opp.*H*.5.629. (Ar.Byz. read ἄεπτος (q.v.) in Hom.;)

ἄᾱς, *to-morrow* or *the day after to-morrow*, gen. of ἄα, = ἠώς, read by Zenod. for ἠοῦς in Il.8.470 (cf. Sch. Ven.); as Adv. in Boeot., Hsch.; cf. ἄες.

ἀασιφόρος· βλάβην φέρων, Hsch., *Et.Gud*., cf. *EM*1.49.

ἀασιφρονία, ἡ, *folly*, Apollon.*Lex*. Phot.p.4 R.

ἀασιφροσύνη, ἀασιφρων, v. ἀεσι-.

ἀάσκει· βλάπτει, Hsch.

ἀασμός, ὁ, (ἀάζω) *breathing out, expiration*, Arist.*Pr*.964^{a}18.

ἀάσπετος, ἀάσχετος, v. sub ἄσπετος, ἄσχετος.

ἀάστονα· ἀνεύφραντα, Hsch.

ἀᾱτη, ἡ, v. ἄτη.

ἀατήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *dishonourer*, ἀλλοτρίων λεχέων Man.4.56 s.v.l.

ἄϝατι, v. ἄβατι.

ἄᾰτος, contr. **ἆτος,** ον, (ἄω) *insatiate*, c. gen., ἄατος πολέμοιο Hes.*Th*.714; Ἄρης ἆτος πολέμοιο Il.5.388; μάχης ἆτόν περ ἐόντα 22.218: abs., ἄατος ὕβρις A.R.1.459. [First syll. short in Hes., long in A.R.]

ἄᾱτος, ον, = ἄητος (q.v.), Q.S.1.217.

ἀάτυλον· ἀβλαβές, Hsch.

ἀάω, Ep. Verb (twice in Trag., v. infr.), used by Hom. in aor. Act. ἄᾰσα (ἄᾱσαν Od.10.68, later ἄᾱδε prob. in Matro *Conv*.29) contr. ἆσα, Med. ἀᾰσάμην (ἀᾱσατο, v.l. ἀάσσατο, Il.9.537) contr. ἀσάμην, Pass. ἀάσθην: pres. only in 3 sg. Med. ἀᾶται Il.19.91:—*hurt, damage*, always in reference to the mind, *mislead, infatuate*, of the effects of wine, sleep, divine judgements, etc., ἄασάν μ' ἕταροί τε κακοὶ πρὸς τοῖσί τε ὕπνος Od.10.68; ἆσέ με δαίμονος αἶσα κακὴ καὶ ... οἶνος 11.61; φρένας ἄασε οἴνῳ 21.297; of love, θαλερὴ δέ μιν ἄασε Κύπρις Epic.ap.Parth.21.2; inf. ἆσαι A.*Fr*.417; part. ἄσας S.*Fr*.628:—Med., Ἄτη ἣ πάντας ἀᾶται Il.19.91:—Pass., Ἄτης, ᾗ πρῶτον ἀάσθην Il.19.136, cf. Hes.*Op*.283, *h.Cer*.258.

II. Intr. in aor. Med., *to be infatuated, act foolishly*, ἀασάμην Il.9.116, etc.; ἀάσατο δὲ μέγα θυμῷ ib. 537, 11.340; καὶ γὰρ δή νύ ποτε Ζεὺς ἄσατο 19.95, Aristarch., v.l. Ζῆν' ἄσατο (sc. Ἄτη), cf. Sch. Ven. ad loc.; εἴ τί περ ἀασάμην A.R.1.1333; ἀασάμην ... ἄτην 2.623. (ἀϝάω, cf. ἀτάω.)

ἄβα· τρόχος, ἢ βοή, Hsch.

ἀβάγητρον· λεπτόν, Hsch., cf. ἀβαήρ.

ἄβαγνα· ῥόδα ἀμάραντα (Maced.), Hsch.

ἀβάδιστος, ον, *untrodden*, πόντος Sch.Opp.*H*.2.526.

ἄβαζος· ἥσυχος, Suid.

ἀβαήρ· ὁ λεπτός, Suid.

ἀβάθ· διδάσκαλος (Cypr.), Hsch.

ἀβᾰθής, ές, (βάθος) *not deep*, φάλαγξ Arr.*Tact*.5.6; *in single rank*, ἡ ἐφ' ἑνὸς ἀ. τάξις ib. 17.5, ἕλκεα Aret.*SA*1.9, Gal.11.127.

2. Geom., *without depth*, ἐπιφάνεια S.E.*P*.3.43, cf. Simp.*in Ph*.572.25.

° **ἀβάθματα**· στρέμματα, Hsch.

ἄβαθρος, ον, *without foundation*, Cyr.

ἀβαίνω· στένω, οἰμώζω, Cyr.

° **ἀβᾰκέω**, (ἀβακής), *take no heed*, οἱ δ' ἀβάκησαν πάντες· ἐγὼ δέ μιν οἴη ἀνέγνων τοῖον ἐόντα Od.4.249.

ἀβακηνούς· τοὺς γυναικὶ μὴ ὁμιλήσαντας, Phot., *AB*323.

° **ἀβᾰκής**, ές, *undisturbed*, ἀβάκην (Aeol. acc.) τὰν φρέν' ἔχω Sapph.120 L.-P. Adv. -κέως, εὕδοντι Poet.ap.*EM*2.57:—also **ἀβακήμων** Hsch., **ἄβαξ** *Lex.Rhet*.ap.Eust.1494.64.

° **ἀβάκητον**· ἀνεπίφθονον, Hsch. (ἀβάκτητον *La*.), Phot.

ἀβᾰκίζομαι, = ἀβακέω, Anacr.74.

° **ἀβάκιον**, τό, = ἄβαξ I. 1a, Lys.*Fr*.50, Alex.15.3, Plb.5.26.13. Ammon.*Diff*.1

b. = ἄβαξ I. 1b, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.70.

c. *kneading-board*, μάκτρα· ἀ. ἔνθα μάσσουσι τὸ ἄλευρον Hsch.; cf. ἀβακῑ́της.

2. = ἄβαξ I. 2, Poll.10.150.

3. pl., *slabs*(?) in theatre, Suid. s.v. ἄβαξι.

4. *dish*, *PCair.Zen*.71.1 (-ειον, iii B.C.).

° **ἀβᾰκίσκος**, ὁ, Dim. of ἄβαξ, *small panel* (v. *REG*80.325ff.), in mosaic work, Moschioap.Ath.5.207c.

ἀβακλή· ἅμαξα, Cyr.

ἀβακοειδής, ές, *like an* ἄβαξ, Sch.Theoc.4.61.

° **ἀβᾰκῑ́της**, ὁ, *dough-kneader*, *SEG*33.1165 (Side, iii A.D.); cf. ἀβάκιον l.c.

° **ἄβᾰκος**, ὁ, *counting-board, abacus*, *OBodl.* i.262 (ii B.C.); cf. Lat. *abacus*.

° **ἀβάκτης**, ὁ, indecl., fr. Lat. *ab actis*, records clerk, *PFlor*.71.509 (iv A.D.), ἀβάκτις *SB*9106.3 (v A.D.).

° **ἄβακτος**, ον, ἄβακτον καὶ ἄβυκτον· τὸν μὴ μακαριστόν· Δωριεῖς δὲ τὸν ἀνεπίπληκτον καὶ ἀμεμφῆ *AB*323, Phot. *a* 24 Th.

° **ἀβάκχευτος**, ον, *uninitiated in Bacchic orgies*, E.*Ba*.472:, Luc.*Symp*.3, Jul.*Or*.7.221d.

2. *without Bacchic celebration*, οὐδὲ ἀ. ἡ πηγὴ Philostr.*Im*.1.23.2; in oxymoron, ἀ. θίασος E.*Or*.319.

II. *not drinking wine*, Nonn.*D*.17.96, 40.295.

ἀβακχίωτος, ον, *having no part in Bacchus, undrinkable*, ὄμβρος, i.e. salt spray, Tim.*Pers*.72.

° **ᾆβᾰλε** [ᾱβ], properly ἆ βάλε, expressing a wish, *O that .. !* Alcm.111 P. c. indic., Call.*Fr*.619 Pf. c. inf., *Ap*.7.699, *IPE*1^2.519 (Chersonesus); cf. βάλε.

ἀβαμβάκευτος, ον, *not seasoned*, of food, Pyrgion ap.Ath.4.143e.

° **ἄβαξ** [ᾰ], ἄκος, ὁ, *slab, board*:

1. *counting-board, abacus*, Arist.*Ath*.69.1, *PTeb*.793.6.4 (183 B.C.), *PFlor*.1.50 (*RFIC*1939.255)

b. *board* sprinkled with sand or dust for drawing geometrical diagrams, S.E.*M*.9.282, Iamb.*Protr*.34 (pl.), *VP*5.22.

2. *dice-board*, Caryst.3.

3. *trencher, plate*, Cratin.86, cf. *BCH*29.510 (Delos, iii B.C.), Ammon.*Diff*.1.

II. v. ἀβακής.

ἀβάπτιστος, ον, (βαπτίζω) *not to be dipped, that will not sink*, ἀ. ἅλμας, of a net, Pi.*P*.2.80; ναῦς *EM*811.26; τρύπανον trepan *with a guard, to stop it from going too deep*, Gal.10.447.

II. *not drenched with liquor*, Plu.2.686b.

ἄβαπτος, ον, (βάπτω) of iron, *not tempered*, Hsch., Suid.

ἀβαρβάριστος, ον, *without barbarisms*, *Lex.Vind*.294. Adv. -τως *EM*331.37.

ἀβάρβαρος, f.l. for ἀβόρβορος, q.v.

° **ἀβαρής**, ές, (βάρος) *without weight*, Arist.*Cael*.277b19; ἀβαρῆ εἶναι ἀέρα καὶ πῦρ Zeno *Stoic*.1.27, cf. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.143, Plot.6.9.9, etc.; *light*, γῆ *AP*7.461 (Mel.): metaph., ἀ. χρῆμα a *light* matter, *Com.Adesp*.158; παρρησία .. μαλακὴ καὶ ἀ. Plu.2.59c; of the pulse, Archig.ap.Gal.8.651.

II. *not offensive*, ὀσμαί Aret.*CA*2.3; of persons, *not burdensome*, ἀ. ἑαυτὸν τηρεῖν, παρέχειν, 2Ep.Cor.11.9, *CIG*5361.15 (Berenice). Adv. -ρῶς *without giving offence*, Simp.*in Epict*.p.85 D.; *without taking offence*, ib.p.88 D.

2. *free from burden* (of taxation), Just.*Nov*.59.7.

ἄβαρις, (βᾶρις) *having no boat, landsman*, Hsch.

ἀβαριστάν· γυναικιζομένην (Cypr.), Id.

° **ἀβαρκνᾶ·** κομᾷ τὲ Μακεδόνες Hsch. (*La*.).

II. ἄβαρκανα· λιμός Id.

ἀβαρλεῖται· ταράσσεται, κροτεῖ, Id.

ἀβάρνου· στένε, Id.

ἀβαρταί, = πτηναί (Cypr.), Id.

ἀβαρύ, = ὀρίγανον (Maced.), Id.

ἀβάς· εὐήθης; also = ἱερὰ νόσος (Tarent.), Id.

ἀβάσαι· ἀριστῆσαι, καὶ ἀρθῆναι, Id.

° **ἀβᾶς**, v. ἀββᾶς.

° **ἀβασάνιστος**, ον, *not tortured*, ἀ. θνήσκειν J.*BJ*1.32.3; (transf.) κημοῖς ὑπερῴαν ἀ. Ael.*NA*13.9; (fig., of style) D.H.*Vett.Cens*.3 (207.19) (prob. interpol.); adv. -τως *without torment*, τοῖς ἀκτῖσι τοῦ ἡλίου ῥᾳδίως καὶ ἀ. ἀντιβλέποντες Ael.*NA*10.1; Aesop.177.1 P.; *without vexation*, Ael.*VH*9.1 (ἀβασκάνως cj. Dilts).

2. *untried, unexamined*, ἀ. τι ἐᾶσαι Antipho 1.13; ἀπολιπεῖν Plb.4.75.3; παραλείμειν Plu.2.59c. Adv. -τως *without due examination*, Th.1.20, Plu.2.28b.

ἀβασίλευτος, ον, *not ruled by a king*, Th.2.80, X.*HG*5.2.17: generally, *free from rule*, Plu.2.1125d, Artem.1.8.

ἀβασκάνιστος, ον, *free from malice*, perh. to be read for ἀβασάν-, Plu.2.755d.

ἀβάσκᾰνος, ον, (βασκαίνω) *free from envy*, Telesp.56.1 H.; τὸ ἀ. Ph.1.252; *unprejudiced*, μάρτυς J.*BJ*1.9.4. Adv. -νως M.Ant.1.16.

° **ἀβᾰσῐλευσία**, *state of being without a king, anarchy*, *UPZ*196.83 (ii B.C.).

° **ἀβάσκαντος**, ον, *safe from the evil eye*, *CIG*5053, 5119 (Nubia), *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.234; esp. of children, *BGU*8.11, al., *POxy*.300 (i A.D.):—in act. sense, *acting as a charm* or *protection against witchcraft*, ἀ, ἀνθρώποις καὶ ζῴοις v.l. in Dsc.3.91, voc. ἀβάσκαντε *Vit.Aesop*.(W) 30 P., of a being w. magical powers. Adv. -τως, ὑγιαίνειν *POxy*.292 (i A.D.), cf. *AP*11.267.

II. Act., *not harming*, *PMag.Leid.W*.18.7.

° **ἀβάστακτος**, ον, (βαστάζω), *that cannot be carried*, fig., φορτίον ἀ. .. τὴν Καίσαρος διαδοχήν Plu.*Ant*.16; transf., *insufferable*, χειρισμοῦ ἀ. *PTeb*.758.15 (ii B.C.).

II. *not removed*, *Inscr.Perg*.8(3).37, (cf. σημεῖον I 3 fin.); adv. -τως Hsch.

ἄβαστον· ἄβατον, Hsch.

ἀβατόομαι, Pass., *to be made desert*, LXXJe.29.20(21).

° **ἄβατι**, perh. for ἄϝατι, dat. of *ἄϝας, and related to ἄτη, *IPamph*.3.6 (iv B.C.).

° **ἄβᾰτος**, ον also α, ον, Pi.*N*.3.21, *affording no passage, impassable*, ὄρεα γὰρ ὑψηλὰ ἀποτάμνει ἄβατα Hdt.4.25, 7.176, S.*OT*719, ὕλη Str.5.4.5; of water, ἅλς Pi.*N*.3.21; ὡς δ' αὔτως καὶ ὁ Παρθένιος ἄβατος X.*An*.5.6.9; fig., τὸ πόρσω σοφοῖς ἄ. κἀσόφοις Pi.*O*.3.44; [τὸ ἀγαθολν] ἐν ἀβάτοις ὑπεριδρυμένον Procl.*in Alc*.319c W.

2. of holy places, *not to be trodden*, S.*OC*167, 675, ἕρπειν πλοῦτος .. ἐς τἄβατα καὶ πρὸς τὰ βατά Id.S.*fr*.88.6 R.; ἄ. ἱερόν Pl.*La*.183b, Porph.*Abst*.4.11; ἀβατώτατος ὁ τόπος (i.e. cemetery) Arist.*Pr*.924^{a}5; *transf*., *undefiled*, ψυχή Pl.*Phdr*.245a.

b. as subst., ἄβατον, τὸ Theopomp.Hist.343 J., *IG*4^2.122.23 (Epid., iv B.C.); Διὸς καταιβάτου ἄ. *IG*2^2.4965 (Athens, iv B.C.).

3. of other places, *not affording access*, (οἰκίαι) ἄ. τοῖς ἔχουσι μηδὲ ἕν, Aristopho4 K.-A.; ἀ. ποιεῖν .. τὰς τραπέζας Anaxipp.3.

4. fig., *inaccessible* to a quality, etc., φύσις .. ἄ. .. οἴκτῳ Ph.2.53; κερδοσύνῃ ἄ. *ZPE*6.187.2b (Nicopolis).

II. *unavailable for sexual intercourse*, of fillies, ἀδμῆτες ἔτι καὶ ἄβατοι Luc.*Zeux*.6; of a woman, Id.*Lex*.19.

III. of land, cities, etc., *untrodden, desolate, waste*, LXX Je.31.9, 39.43, 51.6.

IV. *marked by inability to walk*, w. ref. to gout, ἄ. ἄστατος πόνος Luc.*Ocyp*.36.

V. ἄβατον, τό, an unidentified plant, Gal.6.623.

ἀβᾰφής, ές, = ἄβαπτος, v. sub ἀναφής:—also **-ος,** ον, *Gloss*.

° **ἀββᾰ** or **ἀββᾶς,** ὁ, fr. Hebr. or Aramaic, *father*, of God, Ev.Marc.14.36.

2. title of respect given to monks, esp. abbots, *ITyr*200 (A.D. 609), *SEG*30.1689, written ἀβᾶ 31.1430 (both Palestine, vi/vii A.D.), *PKϕln* 111.19. (v/vi A.D.), *POxy*.2480.31 (vi A.D.); see aslo ἄππα, ἄππας.

ἄβδελον· ταπεινόν, Hsch.

ἀβδέλυκτος, ον, (βδελύσσω) *not to be abominated*, A.*Fr*.137.

Ἀβδηρίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ *a man of Abdera* in Thrace, the *Gothamite* of antiquity, prov. of simpletons, D.17.23:—Adj. **Ἀβδηριτικός,** ή, όν, *like an Abderite*, i.e. *stupid*, Cic.*Att*.7.7.4, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.2.

ἄβδης, ὁ, said by Hsch. to mean *scourge* in Hippon98.

° **ἀβέβαιος**, ον, *unreliable*, ἀβεβαιότατον ὧν κεκτήμεθα (sc. πλοῦτος) Alex.281, cf. Men.128; ὀφθαλμὸς ἀ. *unsteady*, Arist.*HA*492^{a}12: metaph., τύχη Democr.176, cf. Plb.15.34.2; αἰτία Epicur.*Ep*.3, p.65 U.; φιλία Arist.*EE*1236^{b}19; τὸ ἀ. = ἀβεβαιότης, Hierocl.*in CA*2p.422 M., Heraclit.*Ep*.7; ἐξ ἀβεβαίου from *an insecure position*, Arr.*An*.1.15.2.

2. of persons, *unstable, fickle*, D.58.63, Arist.*EN*1172^{a}9. Adv. -ως Men.*Georg.Fr*.2.

ἀβεβαιότης, ητος, ἡ, *instability*, τῆς τύχης Plb.30.10.1; of persons, D.S.14.9, cf. Ph.1.276.

° **ἀβεβαίωσις**, εως, ἡ, = ἀβεβαιότης, ἀ. τῶν πραγμάτων Anon.*in Rh*.117.34.

° **ἀβέβηλος**, ον, *sacred, inviolable*, Plu.*Brut*.20, cf. *Cam*.30; transf., ἀβέβηλον καὶ τῆς τοιαύτης ἐπιθυμίας τόν ‹τε› καιρόν [ἐποίησεν] i.e. made devoted to, *Inscr.Prien*.113.67.

ἄβεις· ἔχεις, Hsch.

ἀβέλιος, i.e. ἀϝέλιος, Cret. for ἠέλιος, ἥλιος, Hsch.

ἄβελλον· ταπεινόν, Hsch.

ἀβελτέρειος, α, ον, lengthd. for ἀβέλτερος, as ἡμετέρειος for ἡμέτερος, Hdn.Gr.1.137; prob. (for -ίου) in Anaxandr.12 (Dind.).

ἀβελτερεύομαι, *play the fool*, Epicur.*Nat*.89 G.

ἀβελτερία, ἡ, *silliness, fatuity*, Pl.*Tht*.174c, *Smp*.198d, D.19.98, Arist.*Pol*.1315^{a}3, etc.; ἀ. καὶ νωθρότης Id.Rh.1390^{b}30; pl., Phld.*Lib*.p.41 O.

ἀβελτεροκόκκυξ, υγος, ὁ, *silly fellow*, Pl.Com.64.

ἀβέλτερος, ον, (α, ον Pl.*Phlb*.48c) *Silly, stupid*, Ar.*Nu*.1201, Antiph.324, Pl.*R*.409c, etc.; δόξαι Polystr.p.29 W.; πρός τι Anaxandr.21; ἀ. τι παθεῖν D.19.338: c. inf., ἀ. ἀντιτείνειν Hierocl.*in CA*10p.434 M.: irreg. Comp. ἀβελτερέστερος (s.v.l.) Gal.18(2).337: Sup. -ώτατος Ar.*Ra*.989; of Margites, Hyp.*Lyc*.7. Adv. -ρως Polystr. l.c., Plu.2.127e. (Comic formation, cf. βέλτερος.)

⭘ **ἀβέλτης**, v. ἀβερτή.

ἀβέρβηλον· πολύ, ἐπαχθές, μέγα, βαρύ, ἀχάριστον, μάαιον, Hsch., cf. -λος ἀκατάστατος, Suid.; cf. ἀβύρβηλος.

⭘ **ἀβερτή**, ἡ, = ἀορτή II, *knapsack*, Suid., ἀβέρτα *Edict.Diocl*.10.1a. Also **ἀβέλτης,** ὁ, *PMich*.IX 576.4 (V AD).

ἀβηδών, i.e. ἀϝηδών, for ἀηδών (prob. Lacon.), Hsch.

⭘ **ἀβήρ**, i.e. ἀϝήρ, Lacon. word for οἴκημα στοὰς ἔχον, Id.; cf. αὔηρ.

ἀβήρει· ᾄδει, **ἀβηροῦσιν**· ᾄδουδιν, Id.

ἀβής· ἀναίσχυντος, ἀνόσιος, Id.

ἀβήσσει· ἐπινοεῖ, Id.

⭘ **ἀβῐαστικός**, όν, *irresistible*, ἀ. λόγος *Suppl.Mag*.95.12> (V AD).

⭘ **ἀβίαστος**, ον, (βιάζομαι) *unforced, without force* or *violence*, Pl.*Ti*.61a; τὸ ἀ. φυλάξει *shall maintain order*, *PThead*.19.21.

2. *unstrained, unaffected*, χάρις D.H.*Dem*.38.

3. *not liable to compulsion*, ἀ. τὸ ἀπαθές Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*5,10.10.

4. *irresistible*, Sch.Opp.*H*.2.8.

5. Adv. -τως Arist.*MA*703ᵃ22, Αλτ.9.28, Simp.*in Epict*.p.117 D.

ἀβίβαστος, ον, = ἄβατος, *POxy*.1380.115, *Gloss*.

ἀβίβλης, ου, ὁ, *without books*, Tz.*H*.6.407, 475.

⭘ **ἄβιδα**· (**ἀβίλλιον** *La*.) ἀνδρεῖ ον, Hsch.

⭘ **ἀβιτώριον**, ου, τό, fr. Lat. **abitorium*, cf. *abitus, latrine*, *IHistriae* 363.7.

ἄβιν· ἐλάτην, οἱ δὲ πεύκην, Hsch.

ἀβίολη· σπέρμα ἐμφερές .., Id.

ἄβιος, ον (A), = ἀβίωτος, βίος *AP*7.715 (Leon.).

2. *not to be survived*, αἰσχύνη Pl.*Lg*.873c.

II. *without a living, starving*, Luc.*D.Mort*.15.3, Man.4.113, Vett.Val.46.12; ἄτεκνος καὶ ἄ. καὶ προώλης, an imprecatory form in *CIG*3915.46 (Hierapolis).

III. perh. *having no fixed subsistence, nomad*, Ἱππημολγῶν γλακτοφάγων ἀβίων τε Il.13.6 (various expl. in Nic.Dam.p.145 D.); but prob. Ἀβίων, pr. n., cf. Arr.*An*.4.1.1, Str.7.3.2, etc.; Ἄ. Σαυρομάται *Mus.Belg*.16.70 (Attic., ii A.D.).

ἄβιος, ον (B), (α intensive) *wealthy*, Antipho Soph.43.

ἀβίοτος, ον, *making life unliveable*, κατακονὰ ἀ. βίου, ἀ. βίου τύχα E.*Hipp*.821, 868; βίοτος *AP*9.574 (v.l. κοὐ βίοτον).

ἀβίυκτον (-ηκ- cod.)· ἐφ' οὗ οὐκ ἐγένετο βοὴ ἀπολλυμένου, Hsch. (For ἀϝίυκτον, cf. ἰύζω.)

ἀβιωτοποιός, όν, *making life insupportable*, Sch.E.*Hipp*.821.

ἀβίωτος, ον, (βιόω) *not to be lived, insupportable*, ἀ. πεποίηκε τον βίον Ar.*Pl*.969; ἀ. ζῶμεν βίον Philem.93.7, cf. 90.7, Boeth.*Stoic*.3.266; ἀ. χρόνον βιοτεῦσαι E.*Alc*.242; ἀ. ᾤετ' ἔσεσθαι τὸν βίον αὑτῷ D.21.131; ἀ. ἡγουμένων τὸ καταγνωσθῆναι Phld.*Mort*.35:—ἀβίωτόν [ἐστι] *life is intolerable*, Pl.*R*.407a; ἀ. ζῆν Id.*Lg*.926b; ἀ. ἡμῖν E.*Ion*670. Adv. ἀβιώτως, ἔχειν Plu.*Dio*6; αἰσχρῶς καὶ ἀ. διατεθῆναι Id.*Sol*.7.

II. ἀβίωτον, τό, = κώνειον, Ps.-Dsc.4.78.

ἀβλάβεια, ἡ, *freedom from harm*, σαρκός Plu.2.1090b; for A.*Ag*.1024 v. εὐλάβεια.

II. Act., *harmlessness*, Cic.*Tusc*.3.8.16.

⭘ **ἀβλάβής**, ές, ἀβλάβη[ν] (Aeol. acc.), Sapph.5.1 L.-P.; cf. ἀβλοπές *without harm*, i.e.,

I. Pass., *unharmed, unhurt*, Sapph.*Supp*.1.1, Pi.*O*.13.27, *P*.8.54, A.*Th*.68, X.*Cyr*.4.1.3, Pl.*R*.342b, etc.; ζῶσαν ἀβλαβεῖ βίῳ S.*El*.650. Adv. ἀβλαβῶς, Ion. -έως, *safely*, ζώειν Thgn.1154; ἔχειν Dexipp.p.148 D., cf. Arr.*An*.6.19.2: Sup. -έστατα X.*Eq*.6.1:—*securely*, ἐδήσατο σάνδαλα *h.Merc*.83.

II. Act., *not harming, harmless, innocent*, ξυνουσία A.*Eu*.285; ἡδοναί Pl.*R*.357b, etc.; ἀ. σπασμοί *doing no serious injury*, Hp.*Epid*.1.6; τὸ πρὸς ἀνθρώπους ἀ. Phld.*Piet*.65: c. gen., ἀ. τῶν πλησίον Porph.*Sent*.32: c. dat., Eus.Mynd.1. Adv. -ῶς, c. dat., *without harm to*, τῇ γαστρί Metrod.41.

2. *averting* or *preventing harm*, ὕδωρ Theoc.24.98:—in Pl.*Lg*.953b we have the act. and pass. senses conjoined, ἀ. τοῦ δρᾶσαί τε καὶ παθεῖν.

3. in treaties, *without violating the terms*, ἀβλαβῶς σπονδαῖς ἐμμένειν, coupled with δικαίως and ἀδόλως, Th.5.18 and 47: so in Adj., ξύμμαχοι πιστοὶ .. καὶ ἀ. *IG*1.33.

ἀβλάβία, ἡ, poet. for ἀβλάβεια II, ἀβλαβίῃσι νόοιο *h.Merc*.393; Ἀβλαβίαι personified, *SIG*1014.67 (Erythrae); sg. in later Prose, Phld.*Piet*.28.

ἀβλαβύνιον· σειρὰ πλεκομένη παρ' Αἰγυπτίοις ἐκ βύβλων ‹πρὸς› κάθαρσιν οὖσα, Hsch.

ἀβλαδέως· ἡδέως, Id. (cf. βλαδαρός).

ἀβλάξ· λαμπρῶς (Cypr.), Id.

ἄβλαπτος, ον, = ἀβλαβής II, Nic.*Th*.488. Adv. -τως Orph.*H*.64.10.

ἄβλαροι· ξύλα, Hsch.

ἄβλας· ἀσύνετος, Hsch. (ἀβλής Cyr.).

ἀβλαστέω, *not to run to leaf*, Thphr.*CP*1.20.5.

II. *not to germinate*, of seeds, Id.*Ign*.44.

ἀβλαστος, ον, *not growing out*, of fibre, Id.*HP*1.2.5:—also **-ής,** ές, *not growing*, ib. 2.2.8; of seeds, *not germinating*, 8.11.7; of places, *unfruitful*, ἐδάφη *CP*2.4.1; τόποι *Gp*.9.9.4 (Comp.): metaph., ἀ. πρὸς ἀρετήν Plu.2.38c; πλοῦτος ἄ. Them.*Or*.18.221d.

ἀβλαστητος, ον, *not striking from cuttings*, v.l. Thphr.*CP*1.3.2.

ἄβλαυτος, ον, (βλαύτη) *unslippered*, Opp.*C*.4.369, Philostr.Jun.*Im*.5.

ἀβλεμής, ές, (βλεμεαίνω) *feeble*, Nic.*Al*.82; in Lit. Crit. [τὸ πρᾶγμα] ἀβλεμὲς προσπίπτει falls *flat*, Longin.29.1. Adv. ἀβλεμέως, πίνων drinking *intemperately*, Panyas.13.8.

ἀβλεννής, ές, (βλέννα) without *mucus*, Apollon.*Lex*.51.32 (glossed by ἄχυμος); as name of fish, = βελόνη II, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.8.355f.

ἀβλεπτέω, *overlook, disregard*, τὸ πρέπον Plb.30.6.4, Anon.ap.Suid.; Pass., τὰ -ηθέντα Hp.*Decent*.13.

ἀβλεπτῆ· τὸν ἀβλεπτεῦντα, Hsch.

ἀβλεπτημα, τό, *mistake, oversight*, Plb.*Fr*.90, Arr.*Epict*.*Fr*.12.

ἀβλεπτος, ον, = ἀτέκμαρτος, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.773.

2. Astrol., = ἀσύνδετος, Firm.2.23.7.

⭘ **ἀβλέφᾰρος**, ον, *without eyelashes*, *AP*11.66 (Antiphil.).

ἀβλεψία, ἡ, *blindness*, metaph., Suet..Claud;39, Hierocl.*in CA*25p.477 M.: c. gen., *failure to see*, Polystr.p.31 W.

II. *invisibility*, *PMag.Leid.W*.7.5.

ἄβληρα, i.e. ἄϝληρα, for αὔληρα, εὔληρα (q.v.), Hsch.

ἀβλής, ῆτος, ὁ, ἡ, (βάλλω) *not thrown* or *shot*, ἰὸν ἀβλῆτα an arrow *not yet used*, Il.4.117; cf. A.R.3.279.

ἀβλήτηρες· μάρτυρες, Hsch.

ἄβλητος, ον, *not hit* (by missiles), opp. ἀνούτατος, Il.4.540.

ἀβληχής, ές, (βληχή) *without bleatings*, ἐπαύλιον *AP*9.149 (Antip.).

⭘ **ἀβλήχμων**· ἀμβλύς Hsch.

ἀβληχρής, ές, gen. έος, = ἀβληχρός, *mild, soothing*, Nic.*Th*.885.

ἀβληχρός, ά, όν, (α euphon., βληχρός, q.v.):—*weak, feeble*, of Aphrodite’s hand, Il.5.337; τείχεα 8.178; θάνατος an *easy* death in ripe old age, opp. a *violent* one, Od.11.135, 23.282; πόνος Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.4; κῶμα A.R.2.205; πυρετός Procop.*Pers*.2.22.

⭘ **ἀβληχροποιός**, όν, *taking away strength*, a suggested interpr. of ἀβληχρός in θάνατος ἀ. Eust.1676.57.

⭘ **ἀβλίμαστον**· ἄψαυστον Hsch.

⭘ **ἀβλοπές**· ἀβλαβές. Κρῆτες Hsch.

⭘ **ἀβλοπία**, ἡ, Cret. = ἀβλάβεια, *GDI*4986 (Gortyn), 5125 (Oaxos), v. ἀβλοπές

ἀβοαί· εὐχαί, Hsch.

ἀβοᾱτί, -ατος, Dor. for ἀβοητί, -ητος.

⭘ **ἀβοηθησία**, ἡ, *state of being without help*, LXXSi.51.10.

⭘ **ἀβοηθητος**, ον*; admitting of no help, without remedy, incurable*, of disease, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)33; πάθος Plu.2.454d; of wounds, Plb.1.81.5, etc.; of poisons, Thphr.*HP*9.16.6; ἀ. ἔχειν τὴν ἐπικουρίαν, *unserviceable, useless*, D.S.20.42; νὺξ ἀ. Gal.19.481. Adv. -τως Dsc.Ther.12, Gal.5.122.

II. of persons, *lacking* or *cut off from help*, LXXPs.87(88).6, Plu.*Arat*.2, Epict.*Ench*.24; γυνὴ χήρακαὶ ἀ. *BGU*970.8 (ii A.D.).

III. Act., *unhelpful*, ἀφιλανθρωπία -ήτους ποιεῖ Phld.*Oec*.p.68 J.

ἀβοηθί, Adv. *without assistance*, prob. in Euph.54.2.

ἀβοητί, Dor. **-ᾱτί,** Adv. (βοάω) *without summons*, Pi.*N*.8.9.

ἀβόητος, Dor. **-ᾱος,** ον, (βοάω) *not loudly lamented*, *Epigr.Gr*.240 (Smyrna).

2. *not noised abroad*, [κλέος] οὐκ ἀ. *IG*2.4174.

ἀβολεῖς· περιβολαί (Sicel.), Hsch.

ἀβολέω, later Ep. for ἀντιβολέω, *meet*, A.R.3.1145; Ep. aor. ἀβόλησαν Id.2.770, Call.*Fr*.455.

ἀβολητύς, ύος, ἡ, *a meeting*, Ion. word, Antim.[108].

ἀβολήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *one who meets*, Id.58.

⭘ **ἀβόλλης**, ου, ὁ, Lat. *abolla*, *thick wollen cloak*, *POxy*.1153.18 (i A.D.), *Stud.Pal*.20.15.9 (ii A.D.), *Peripl.M.Rubr*.6, *PMich*.inv. 3163 (*TAPhA*92.258.5, iv A.D.); v. κάροινον II.

⭘ **ἄβολος**, ον, (βολός) *that has not shed his foal-teeth*, of a young horse, S.*Fr*.408, Pl.*Lg*.834c, Stratt.52, Arist.*HA*576^{b}15, *IG*2.978: cf. οὐδέπω ἔχων τι ἐπὶ τῶν ὀδόντων γνώρισμα, in Greek-Coptic glossary app. understood as “*packhorse*”, *Aegyptus* 6.186.72 (v. *Glotta* 60.80).

2. ἄβολα, τά, *an unlucky throw* of the dice, Poll.7.204.

⭘ **ἄβολος** (B), gender unkn., *woolen cloak*, Alciphr.3.40.(1.23.)2 (cj.).

⭘ **ἀβόρᾱτος**, ὁ, (perh. = ἀϝόρατος = ἀόρατος), kind of fish, *IGC*. p.98 A19 (Acraephia, iii/ii B.C.).

ἀβόρβορος, ον, *without filth*, ψαλὶς οὐκ ἀ. S.*Fr*.367 (-βάρβ- codd.).

Ἀβοριγῖνες, οἱ, = Lat. *aborigines*, D.H.1.9, al.

ἄβορος, ον, *greedy*, Hdn.Gr.ap.Sch.Il.8.178.

ἀβοσκής, ές, (βόσκω) *unfed, fasting*, Nic.*Th*.124.

ἀβοσκητος, ον, *pastureless*, ὄρη Babr.45.10, cf. Eust.307.27.

ἄβοστοι· οἱ αἴτησιν ὑπὸ Λακώνων Hsch.

ἄβοτος, ον, (βόσκω) *without pasture*, Hsch.

ἀβουκόλητος, ον, (βουκολέω) *untended*: metaph., *unheeded*, ἀ. τοῦτ᾽ ἐμῷ φρονήματι A.*Supp*.929.

ἀβουλεί, Adv. *inconsiderately*, Suid.:—also -ί, Ph.1.124.

ἀβούλευτος, ον, *ill-advised, inconsiderate*. Adv. -τως LXX1Ma.5.67.

⭘ **ἀβουλέω**, *to be unwilling*, Pl.*R*.437c: c. acc. inf., Id.*Ep*.347a: D.*Ep*.2.17—c. acc., *dislike, object to*, D.C.55.9.

II. *not to will*, οὐ γὰρ -ῶν ἐνεργεῖ *without willing*, Plot.6.8.13, cf. ib. 21.

⭘ **ἀβουλητος**, ον, (Βούλομαι) *involuntary*, Ph.1.561; ἀ. καρδίας κίνησις, ἔκκρισις Gal.2.610, Αλt.13.56. Adv. -τως Asclep.Cypr.ap.Porph.*Abst*.4.15, Plu.2.631c, S.E.*P*.1.19.

II. *not according to one’s wish* or *will*, Pl.*Lg*.733d, τὰ ἀ. Zeno *Stoic*.1.53; τύχη Phld.*Mort*.33. cf. Ph.2.392, Plu.2.599b.

ἀβουλία, ἡ, *ill-advisedness, thoughtlessness*, Pi.*O*.10.41, Hdt.7.210, Antipho 4.2.6, Men.16.9 D., etc.; ἐπαρθέντες ἀβουλίῃ Hdt.7.9. γʹ; ἐξ ἀ. πεσεῖν, ἀβουλίᾳ πεσεῖν S.*El*.398,429: pl., A.*Th*.750, Hdt.8.57.

2. *irresolution*, Th.5.75; *indecision*, Democr.119.

° **ἄβουλος**, ον, *inconsiderate, ill-advised*, S.*Ant*.1026, Men.*Pk*.382, *Anacreont*.12.4; τέκνοισι Ζῆν' ἄβουλον *taking no thought* for them, *unfeeling*, S.*Tr*.140, cf. *El*.546, E.*Heracl*.152: Comp., Th.1.120.5: Sup., Plu.*Dio*43. Adv. -ως Hdt.3.71; οὐκ ἀ. Pherecr.143.6; ἀ. καὶ ἀθέως Antipho 1.23: Sup. ἀβουλότατα Hdt.7.9.β', Plb.*Fr*.92.

ἀβουσκολεῖ· θορυβεῖ, Hsch.

ἀβούτης, ου, ὁ, (βοῦς) *without oxen*, i.e. *poor*, Hes.*Op*.451.

ἄβουτον· τὴν οὐλίαν (Arg.), Hsch.

° **ἅβρα**, ἡ, *personal slave, maid*, Men.64.3, al., LXXGe.24.61, Ex.2.5, al., Plu.*Caes*.10, Aristaen.1.22, Luc.*Tox*.14, Ezek.*Exag*.19 S. (pl.). (Prob. Semitic; written by some Gramm. ἄβρα, cf. *AB*322.)

ἀβράβεσθαι· ἁβρύνεσθαι Hsch.

ἀβραμίδιον, τό, Dim. of sq., Xenocr.78.

ἀβρᾰμίς, or **ἄβραμις**, ιδος, ἡ, (also **ἀβραβίς**, *PLond.ined*.2184 (iii A.D.)), kind of *mullet*, salted in Egypt, Ath.7.312b, *PLond.ined*.2143 (ii A.D.), Opp.*H*.1.244.

° **ἀβραμύας**, ὁ, *throw at dice*, Hsch. (-ίας *La*.)

ἀβράνας, Celtic word = κερκοπίθηκος, Id.

ἀβρανίδας· κροκευτούς (Lacon.), Id.

° **ἄβρεκτος**, ον, = ἄβροχος, Hp.*Aff*.52, Call.*Fr*.384.34 Pf., Plu.2.381c, Mosch.2.114.

ἀβρεμής· ἀβλεπτής (Cypr.), Hsch.

ἀβρίζομαι, Med. or Pass., = ἁβρύνομαι, Hsch. (in Lacon. form -ίδδ-).

ἀβρῑθής, ές, *of no weight*, βάρος μὲν οὐκ ἀβριθές E.*Supp*.1125.

ἄβρικτος, ον, (βρίζω) *wakeful*, Hsch., Suid.:—**ἀβρίξ**, Adv., Hsch.

ἀβρινά· κεκαθαρμένα, Hsch.

ἀβριστήν· μαστιγίαν, Id.

ἁβροβάτης, ου, ὁ, *softly* or *delicately stepping*, A.*Pers*.1072; Subst. in B.3.48.

ἁβροβιος, ον, *living delicately, effeminate*, Ἴωνες B.17.2, cf. Plu.*Demetr*.2 (Sup.), D.P.968, Alciphr.1.12.

ἁβροβόστρυχος, ον, = ἁβροκόμης, Tz.*H*.1.230.

ἁβρογοος, ον, *wailing womanishly*, A.*Pers*.541.

ἁβροδαις, ὁ, ἡ, *luxurious*, ὁβρόδαιτι τραπέζῃ Archestr.*Fr*.61.1.

ἁβροδίαιτα, ἡ, *luxurious living*, a faulty compd., *AB*322, Suid., Ael.*VH*12.24 (in lemmate).

ἁβροδίαιτος, ον, *living delicately*, ἁβροδιαίτων Λυδῶν ὄχλος A.*Pers*.41, cf. Epigr.ap.Clearch.4: τὸ ἁ. *effeminacy*, Th.1.6, Ath.12.513c; ἁ. βίος, *luxurious*, Diog.Oen.23. Adv. -τως Ph.1.324.

ἁβροείμων, ον, (εἷμα) *softly clad*, *Com.Adesp*.1275.

ἁβροκαρπον, = ἀβρότονον, Hsch.

° **ἁβροκόμης**, ου, ὁ, *with luxuriant foliage*, φοῖνιξ E.*Ion*920, *IT*1099.

II. *with delicate hair*. Orph.*H*.56.2, Nonn.*D*.13.91, al.; *AP*12.256 (Mel.):—also **-κομος,** ον Nonn.*D*.13.456, Man.2.446.

ἀβρομία· σκοτεία, Hsch.

ἀβρόμιος, ον, *without Bacchus AP*6.291 (Antip.).

ἁβρομίτρης, ου, ὁ, *with dainty girdle*, Hsch.

ἄβρουμος, ον, (α collect.) *joining in a shout*, Il.13.41; taken by Aristarch. to mean *noisy* (α intens.).

2. (α priv.) *noiseless*, κῦμα A.R.4.153.

II. v. ἄβρωμος.

ἁβροπάρθενοι χοροί, *consisting of delicate maidens*, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.22.

° **ἁβρόπαις**, παιδος, ὁ, ἡ *of pretty children*, πάτρα *RFIC*1937.54 (Ptolemais).

ἁβροπέδῑλος, ον, *soft-sandalled*, Ἔρως *AP*12.158 (Mel.).

° **ἁβροπενθής**, ές, *mourning effeminately*, A.*Pers*.135.

° **ἁβροπεπλος**, ον, *wearing delicate robes*, Ναΐδες ἁβρόπεπλοι epigr. in *ZPE*14.21 (Atrax).

ἁβροπέτηλος, ον, *with soft leaves*, Jo.Gaz.*Ecphr*.2.2.

ἁβροπηνος, ον, (πήνη) *of delicate texture*, Lyc.863.

ἁβροπλουτος, ον, *richly luxuriant*, χαίτη E.*IT*1148.

° **ἁβρόπους**, ποδος, ὁ, ἡ *delicate-footed*, gloss on σαυκρόπους, Hsch.

° **ἁβρός**, ά, όν, poet. also ός, όν:—*graceful, delicate, pretty*, παρθένος Hes.*Fr*.218; παῖς, Ἔρως Anacr.17,65; ἅβραι Χάριτες Sapph.60; esp. of the body, σῶμα, πούς, etc., Pi.*O*.6.55, E.*Tr*.506; neut. pl., ἁβρὰ παρηίδος Ph.1486; of women, A.*Fr*.313, S.*Tr*.523; ἁ. ἄθυρμα, of a pet dog, *IG*14.1647 (Lipara): of things, *delicate, luxurious*, στέφανος, κῦδος, πλοῦτος Pi.*I*.8.65, *O*.5.7, *P*.3.110; of style, *graceful, pretty*, λόγος Hermog.*Id*.2.5; freq. with a notion of disparagement, *dainty, luxurious*; hence, ἁβρὰ παθεῖν live *delicatelly*, Sol.24.4, Thgn.474; a common epithet of Asiatics, Hdt.1.71, etc.; Ἰώνων ἁβρὸς .. ὄχλος Antiph.91; Ἀγάθυρσοι -ότατοι ἀνδρῶν Hdt.4.104. Adv. ἁβρῶς, ψάλλειν Anacr.17 ὑμνεῖν Stesich.37 P.; σύ .. ἄβρως ὀμ‹με›μείχμενον θαλίαισι νέκταρ οἰνοχόαισον Sapph.2.14 L.-P.;, E.*Med*.831: neut.sg. as Adv., ἁβρὸν βαίνοντες E.*Med*.1164; neut. pl., ἁβρὰ γελᾶν *Anacreont*.43.3 W., 42.5: Comp. ἁβροτέρως, ἔχειν Hld.1.17.—Chiefly poet., never in old Ep.; rare in early Prose, X.*Smp*.4.44, Pl.*Smp*.204c, Clearch.4. [ᾰ by nature, cf. E.*Med*.1164, *Tr*.820.]

ἁβροσία, ἡ, = ἁβροσύνη, Sch.E.*Or*.349.

ἁβροστᾰγής, ές, (στάζω) *dropping rich unguents*, μέτωπον Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. ἁβρός.

ἁβροσύνη, ἡ, = ἁβρότης, Sapph.79, E.*Or*.349, Xenoph.3.1 (pl.).

ἁβρόσφυρος, ον, *with delicate ankle*, Ναίδες *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.3.3

ἀβροτάζω, *miss*, c. gen., only in aor. 1 subj., μήπως ἀβροτάξομεν (Ep. for -ωμεν) ἀλλήλοιϊν Il.10.65:—Subst. **ἀβρόταξις,** εως, ἡ, *error*, Hsch., Eust.789.52: Adj. **ἀβροτήμων,** ον, *erring*, in Hsch., *AB*322. (For ἀμ̥τάζω, cf. ἀμβροτ-εῖν, ἁμαρτ-εῖν.)

° **ἁβρότης**, ητος, ἡ, *luxury*, δόμους ἁβρότατος houses *of luxury*, i.e. *luxurious*, Pi.*P*.11.34, cf. B.*Fr*.26; τῇ Μήδων στολῇ καὶ ἁβρότητι X.*Cyr*.8.8.15, cf. Pl.*Alc*.1.122c, E.*Ba*.968; οὐκ ἐν ἁβρότητι κεῖσαι thou art not in a position *to be fastidious*, Id.*IA*1343; also, ἁβρότατος ἔπι μεγάλας, in circumstances of great *luxury*, Pi.*P*.8.89.

II. of style, *sweetness, charm*, Hermog.*Id*.1.12.

ἀβρότῑμος, ον, *delicate and costly*, προκαλύμματα A.*Ag*.690 (lyr.).

ἀβροτίνη, ἡ, = ἁματρωλή, Hsch.; cf. ἀβροτάζω.

ἀβροτόνινος, η, ον, *made of* ἀβρότονον, ἔλαιον Dsc.1.50.

ἀβροτονίτης οἶνος, wine *prepared with* ἀβρότονον, Dsc.5.52.

ἀβρότονον or **ἀβρ-,** τό, *wormwood, Artemisia arborescens*, Thphr.*HP*6.7.3, Nic.*Th*.92, etc.; ἀ. ἄρρεν, *southernwood, Artemisia fragrans*, Gal.11.804; ἀ. θῆλυ, *lavender cotton, Santolina Chamaecyparissus*, Dsc.3.24; written ἀβούτονον Ps.-Dsc. l.c., also as fem. pers. n., Plu.*Them*.1, Men.*Epit*.*fr*.1

ἄβροτος, ον also η, ον, = ἄμβροτος (q.v.), *holy*, in Hom. only once, νὺξ ἀβρότη Il.14.78; ἀβρότη alone = νύξ, Eust.ad loc.

II. *without men, deserted of men*, ἄβροτον εἰς ἐρημίαν v.l. for ἄβατον A.*Pr*.2, as quoted by Sch. Ven. Il.14.78.

ἀβροχαίτης, ου, ὁ, = ἁβροκόμης, *Anacreont*.41.8.

ἀβροχέω, *not to be inundated*, *BGU*973.14, *PFay*.33 (ii A.D.), etc.

ἀβροχία, ἡ, *want of rain, drought*, Men.Eph.ap.J.*AJ*8.13.2, Heph.Astr.1.23, S.E.*M*.9.203.

2. in Egypt, *failure of the inundation* of the Nile, *OGI*56.15 (pl., iii B.C.), cf. *CPHerm*.119 ii 22 (iii A.D.).

ἀβροχικός, ή, όν, = ἄβροχος *PVarsov*.26.30 (iv/v A.D.), *PFlor*.286.23 (vi A.D.).

ἀβροχιστος, ον, = foreg., *PGoodsp*.15.22 (iv A.D.).

ἄβροχος, ον, (βρέχω) *unwetted, unmoistened*, Aeschin.2.21, Nic.*Th*.339, Sotion p.183 W.; κατὰ πόντον ἄ. ἀΐσσεις Mosch.2.143 (v.l. ἄτρομος): c. gen., ἅλμης Nonn.*D*.1.75. Adv. -χως *without getting wet*, Lib.*Or*.11.217.

2. *wanting rain, waterless*, πεδία E.*Hel*.1485; Ἀρκαδίη Call.*Jov*.19.

3. *not inundated*, *PHib*.1.85 (iii B.C.), *BGU*455 (i A.D.), etc.

ἁβροχίτων [ῐ], ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *in soft tunic, softly clad*, *AP*9.538; epith. of Dionysus, *Inscr.Cos*5.11;, *Lindos* 197f5 (written -κιτ-, cf. κιτών), εὐνὰς ἁβροχίτωνας beds *with soft coverings*, A.*Pers*.543.

ἄβρυνα, (ἅβρ- Hsch.), τά, *mulberries* (Cypr.), Parth.ap.Ath.2.51f, cf. *AB*224.

ἀβρυντής, οῦ, ὁ, *coxcomb, fop*, Adam.1.23.

ἁβρύνω, (ἁβρός) *make delicate, treat delicately*, μὴ γυναικὸς ἐν τρόποις ἐμὲ ἄβρυνε A.*Ag*.919: *deck out*, εἰς γάμον ἁβρῦναί τινα *AP*6.281 (Leon.):—Med. or Pass., *live delicately*; hence, *give oneself airs*, ἁβρύνεται γὰρ πᾶς τις εὖ πράσσων πλέον A.*Ag*.1205, cf. S.*OC*1339; ἐκαλλυνόμην τε καὶ ἡβρυνόμην ἄν Pl.*Ap*.20c: c. dat. rei, *pride, plume oneself on* a thing, οὐχ ἁβριύνομαι τῷδ' E.*IA*858; ἡβρύνετο τῷ βραδέως διαπράττειν X.*Ages*.9.2; οἷς ὁ τῶν γυναικῶν ἁβρύνεται βίος Clearch.9.

ἄβρυστος· ἢ ἄβροστος ἢ ὁ βιβρωσκόμενος, Hsch.

ἀβρυτός, = βρύσσος, Id.

ἅβρωμα, τό, *a woman's garment*, Hsch.

ἄβρωμος, ον, *free from small*, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.8.355b, Xenocr.6, Dsc.1.16, Aλt.9.1 (ἄβρομος is a common v.l.)

Ἄβρων, ωνος, ὁ, *Abron*, an Argive, proverbial for luxurious living, Ἄβρωνος βίος Suid., Zen.1.4.

ἀβρώς, ῶτος, ὁ, ἡ, *not devoured*; hence, *not bitten* by mosquitoes, *AP*9.764 (Paul. Sil.).

ἀβρωσία, ἡ, *want of food, fasting*, Poll.6.39. prob. in E.*Hipp*.136 (lyr.; codd. ἀμβροσίου)

ἄβρωτος, ον, (βιβρώσκω) *uneatable, not good for food*, κρέα Ctes.*Fr*.57.26, cf.Arist.*HA*618a1, Phanias Hist.34, Thphr.*HP*3.12.2; Men.*Dysc*.452.

2. *not eaten*, Nic.*Fr*.74.44; οὐθὲν ἄ. περιλείποντες Porph.*Abst*.2.27:—of wood, *not eaten* by worms, Thphr.*HP*5.1.2.

II. of persons, *without eating*, S.*Fr*.967; ἄ., ἄποτος Charito6.3.

ἀβστινατεύω, *disinherit*, ἀ. τῆς τῶν πατέρων κληρονομίας Just.*Nov*.89.3.

ἀβστινατίων, ονος, ἡ, *the fact of disinheriting*, *PMasp*.97v.D82 (vi A.D.).

Ἄβῡδος, ἡ, *Abydos*, on the Asiatic side of the Hellespont:—**Ἀβυδόθεν,** Adv. *from Abydos*, Il.4.500; **Ἀβυδόθι,** *at Abydos*, 17.584:—Adj. **Ἀβυδηνός,** ή, ον, *of* or *from Abydos*, Ath.13.572e, etc.: prov., Ἀ ἐπιφόρημα a dessert *of Abydos*, i.e. *something unpleasant*, variously expl., Zen.1.1, etc.; μὴ εἰκῆ τὴν Ἄβυδον (sc. πατεῖν) Paus.Gr.*Fr*..2: **Ἀβυδοκόμης** (Ἀβυδηνοκώμης or -κόμος Zen.1.1), ου, ὁ. = ὁ ἐπὶ τῷ συκοφαντεῖν κομῶν, Ar.*Fr*.733.

ἀβύθητος, ον, = sq., Sch.Opp.*H*.2.216.

ἄβυθος, ον, = ἄβυσσος, εἴς τινα ἄ. φλυαρίαν Pl.*Prm*.130d (sed leg. εἴς τινα βυθὸν φλυαρίας).

ἀβύρβηλος, = ἀβέρ-, Hsch., Phot., Suid.; **-βητος,** *EM*4.52.

ἄβυκτος, ον, v. ἄβακτος.

ἀβύρσευτος, ον, *untanned*, Sch.Il.2.527.

ἄβυρσος, ον, *lacking hide*, ἄ. .. ἡ τοῦ Ἀχιλλέως (sc. ἀσπίς) Eust.911.62.

ἀβυρτάκη [ᾰκ], ἡ, *sour sauce of leeks, cress, and pomegranateseeds*, Pherecr.181, Theopomp.Com.17, Alex.141.13, Nymphod.19, Polyaen.4.3.32.

ἀβυρτᾰκοποιός, όν, *making* ἀβυρτάκη, Demetr.Com.Nov.1.5.

ἀβυρτᾰκώδης, ες, *like* ἀβυρτάκη, Hsch. s.v. νεοδάρτης.

ἀβύσσαιος, ον, *lying at* or *coming from a great depth*, ὕδωρ Anon.Alch. 403.1, (v.l. ἐναβύσσ-).

ἄβυσσος, ον, *bottomless, unfathomed*, πηγαί Hdt.2.28; ἄτης ἄβυσσον πέλαγος A.*Supp*.470; χάσματα E.*Ph*.1605; λίμνη Ar.*Ra*.137: generally, *unfathomable, boundless*, πλοῦτος A.*Th*.948; ἀργύριον Ar.*Lys*.174; φρένα Δίαν καθορᾶν, ὄψιν ἄβυσσον A.*Supp*.1058.

II. ἡ ἄ. *the great deep*, LXXGe.1.2, etc.: *the abyss, underworld*, Ev.Luc.8.31, Ep.Rom.10.7, Apoc.9.1, etc. *the infinite void*, *PMag.Par*.11120, cf. *PMag.Lond*.121.261.

ἀβῶ· ἐπινοῶ Cyr.; fut. ἀβήσω, Id.: **ἀβώ,** v. ἀβώρ.

ἀβωλόκοπος, ον, *not hoed* Poll.1.246.

ἄβωλος, ον, *not mixed with clods of earth*, πυρός, etc., *PTeb*.370.13 (ii A.D.), etc.

ἀβώρ, i.e. ἀϝώρ, Lacon. for ἠώς, and **ἀβώ** = πρωΐ, Hsch.

ἄβως or **ἀβῶς**, (βοή) *speechless*, Hsch., *EM*4.54. (Ion. form.)

ἀγ, *apoc*. form of ἀνά before κ, γ, χ. v. ἀνά init.

ἀγα, intensive prefix, *very*, as ἀγα-κλεής, etc., cf. ἄγαν. (Prob. for *m̥ga*, reduced form of μέγα.)

° **Ἀγαγύλιος**, ὁ, (sc. μήν), name of a month in Thessaly, *IG*9(2).554 (Larissa), al.

ἄγᾱ, Dor. for ἄγη.

ἀγάασθαι, ἀγάασθε, Ep. forms from ἄγαμαι, Od.

° **ἀγάζηλοι**· μεγαλόζηλοι, οἱ δὲ φθονεροί *EM*5.29, cf. pers. n. Ἀγάζαλος *SEG*24.383 (Delphi, iii B.C.).

° **ἀγάζω**, (ἄγαν) *act without moderation*, τὰ θεῶν μηδὲν-ειν A.*Supp*.1061, cf. S.*Fr*.968.

II. Med., *honour, adore*, λοιβαῖσιν Pi.*N*.11.6, Orph.*A*.64, aor. part. ἀγασσαμένη Nic.*fr*.74.15 G.-S.

ἀγαθάγγελος, *bringing good tidings*, trans. of Persian Οἰβάρας, Nic.Dam.p53.14 D.

ἀγαθίνω, = -ύνω, Simp.*in Epict*.p.70 D.

ἀγαθείκελος, ον, *like the good*, Hdn.*Epim*.187.

° **ἄγᾰθημερία**, ἡ, *lucky day*, *PMich*. in *PBA* 15.131 (cf. -μερος *SEG*31.1223 (Pisidia, Rom.imp.) and -μερίς ib. 1037 (Lydia, A.D. 210/11) as pers. n.).

° **ἀγαθίδιον**, τό, Dim. of ἀγαθίς, Hsch. s.v. τολύπη.

ἀγαθικός, ή, όν, = ἀγαθός Epich.99.

ἀγᾰθίς, ίδος (ῐ Hdn.Gr.2.18), ἡ, *ball of thread*, Pherecyd.148 J., Aen.Tact.31.19, Orib.*Fr*.57, etc. ἀγαθῶν ἀγαθίδες, prov., *quantities* of goods, *Com.Adesp*.827.

II. = σησαμίς, Hsch., Eust.1366.33.

° **ἄγᾰ́θιον**, ου, τό, *poultice*, Paul.Aeg.2.57 (124.20 H.).

° **Ἀγάθιος**, ὁ, cult epith. of Zeus, *INikaia*1061–7 (ii/iii A.D.).

ἀγαθογονία, ἡ, *production of good*, Iamb.*in Nic*.82.22.

° **ἀγαθογνώμων**, ον, *of good opinions*, of a person, Heph.Astr.3.45.4.

ἀγαθοδαιμονέω, Astrol., *occupy the house of* ἀγαθοδαίμων III, Vett.Val.62.20, Paul.Al.*O*.3: **-δαιμονητικός,** ή, όν, *belonging thereto*, Jul.Laod. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.5.184.

ἀγαθοδαιμονισταί, οἱ, *guests who drink only to the* ἀγαθὸς δαίμων (cf. δαίμων): hence, *moderate drinkers*, Arist.*EE*1233b3.: **-δαιμονιασταί,** a club of such drinkers, *IG*12(1).161 (Rhodes).

° **ἀγαθοδαιμόνημα**, τό, astrol., *position in propitious region*, (v. ἀγαθοδαίμων III), Heph.Astr.2.11.4, 11.

° **ἀγαθοδαίμων**, ονος, ὁ, *the good Genius*, *PMag.Leid.W*.17.25.

II. *an Egyptian serpent*, *Hist.Aug.Elag*.28, Philum.*Ven*.29.

III. Astrol., *propitious region* (east of μεσουράνημα), Vett.Val.135.32.

ἀγαθοδοσία, ἡ, (δόσις) *the giving of good*, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.707.19.

ἀγαθοδότης, ου, ὁ, *the giver of good*, Diotog.ap.Stob.4.7.62. Adv. -δότως Eustr.*in EN*387.11.

° **ἀγαθοειδής**, ές, *like good, seeming good*, opp. ἀγαθός, Pl.*R*.509a, etc. adv. -δῶς Procl.*Inst*.25 D.

II. *having the form of good*, Plot.1.7.1, al., Jul.*Or*.4.135a, Procl.*Inst*.25: Comp., Iamb.*Protr*.4: Sup., Marin.*Procl*.27.

ἀγαθοεργέω, *do good* or *well*, 1Ep.Ti.6.18: contr. **-ουργέω,** Act.Ap.14.17.

ἀγαθοεργία, Ion. **-ίη,** contr. **-ουργία,** ἡ, *good deed, service*, Hdt.3.154, 160, Jul.*Or*.4.135d.

2. *beneficence*, Procl.*in Cra*.pp.13,90 P.

ἀγαθοεργός, (contr. **-ουργός,** Plu.2.1015e, Procl.*Inst*.122), όν, *doing good*, Jul.*Or*.4.144d, Dam.*Isid*.296, Procl.*in Alc*.p.54 C.:—οἱ Ἀ, at Sparta, *Commissioners sent on foreign service*, Hdt.1.67.

ἀγαθοθέλεια, ἡ, *desire of good*, Anon.ap.Suid.

ἀγαθοθελής, ές, *benevolent*, Antigonus ap.Heph.Astr.2.18, *Gloss*.

ἀγαθολογέω, *use fair words*, Eust.378.30.

ἀγαθοποιέω, *do good*, Ev.Marc.3.4, S.E.*M*.11.70, Aesop.66.

2. ἀ. τινά *do good to*, Ev.Luc.6.33: c. dupl. acc., LXXNu.10.32, Aristeas 242: τινί LXX2Ma.1.2.

3. *make good*, τι Plot.6.7.22; τὰ κακά *Corp.Herm*.9.4.

4. Astrol., *make favourable*, Vett.Val.203.32: Pass., Jul.Laod. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.5(1).185.

b. *exert beneficent influence*, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.292.

II. *do well, act rightly*, 1Ep.Pet.2.15.

ἀγαθοποίησις, ἡ, *well-doing*, Eustr.*in EN*17.25.

ἀγαθοποιία, ἡ, = foreg., 1Ep.Pet.4.19, al.

II. *propitious influence*, Vett.Val.164.17, Ptol.*Tetr*.38.

ἀγαθοποιός, όν, *beneficent*, LXXSi.42.14, Plu.2.368b, Porph.*Marc*.17; of the King of Persia, Men.Prot.p.16 D.: c. gen., -ποιὲ τῆς οἰκουμένης *PMag.Lond*.122.16.

II. Astrol., *exerting beneficent influence*, Ptol.*Tetr*.19, Artem.4.59, *PMag.Lond*.46.48, etc.

III. *creating the Good*, Dam.*Pr*.33.

° **ἀγᾰθός** [ᾰγ], ή, όν, Lacon. **ἀγασός** Ar.*Lys*.1301, Cypr. *a-za-ta-i* prob. = ἀγαθᾷ, *ICS*220.4, *Kafizin*135d, 136, al.:—*good*:

I. of persons,

1. *well-born, gentle*, opp. κακός, δειλός, οἷά τε τοῖς ἀγαθοῖσι παραδρώωσι χέρηες Od.15.324, cf. Il.1.275; ἀφνειός τ' ἀ. τε Il.13.664, cf. Od.18.276; πατρὸς δ' εἴμ' ἀγαθοῖο, θεὰ δέ με γείνατο μήτηρ Il.21.109, cf. Od.4.611; κακὸς ἐξ ἀ. Thgn.190, cf. 57 sq.; πραῢς ἀστοῖς, οὐ φθονέων ἀγαθοῖς Pi.*P*.3.71, cf. 2.96, 4.285; τίς ἂν εὔπατρις ὧδε βλάστοι; οὐδεὶς τῶν ἀ. κτλ. S.*El*.1082; οἵ τ' ἀ. πρὸς τῶν ἀγενῶν κατανικῶνται Id.*Fr*.84; τοὺς εὐγενεῖς γὰρ κἀγαθοὺς .. φιλεῖ Ἄρης ἐναίρειν ib. 649. cf. E.*Alc*.600, al.: ἀγαθοὶ καὶ ἐξ ἀγθῶν Pl.*Phdr*.274a:—in political sense, *aristocrats*, esp. in the phrase καλοὶ κἀγαθοί (v. sub καλοκἀγαθός).

2. *brave, valiant*, since courage was attributed to Chiefs and Nobles, Il.1.131, al.; τῷ κ' ἀγαθὸς μὲν ἔπεφν', ἀγαθὸν δέ κεν ἐξενάριξεν 21.280; cf. Hdt.5.109, etc.

3. *good, capable*, in reference to ability, ἀ. βασιλεύς Il.3.179; ἰητήρ 2.732; θεράπων 16.165, 17.388; πύκτης Xenoph.2.15; ἰητρός Hp.*Prog*.1; προβατογνώμων A.*Ag*.795; ἄρχοντες Democr.266: freq. with qualifying words. ἀ. ἐν ὑσμίνῃ Il.13.314; βοὴν ἀ. 2.408,563, al.; πύξ Od.11.300; βίην Il.6.478; γνώμην S.*OT*687; πᾶσαν ἀρετήν Pl.*Lg*.899b, cf. Alc.1.124e; τέξνην Id.*Prt*.323b; τὰ πολέμια, τὰ πολιτικά, Hdt.9.122, Pl.*Grg*.516b, etc.: more rarely c. dat., ἀ. πολέμῳ X.*Oec*.4.15: with Preps., ἄνδρες ἀ. περὶ τὸ πλῆθος Lys.13.2; εἴς τι Pl.*Alc*.1.125a; πρός τι Id.*R*.407e: c. inf., ἀ. μάχεσθαι Hdt.1.136; ἱππευεσθαι 1.79; ἀ. ἱστάναι *good* at weighing, Pl.*Prt*.356b.

4. *good*, in moral sense, first in Thgn.438, cf. Heraclit.104, S.*El*.1082, X.*Mem*.1.7.1, Pl.*Ap*.41d, etc.; ψυχῆς ἀγαθῆς πατρὶς ὁ ξύμπας κόσμος Democr.247: freq. with other Adjs., ὁ πιστὸς κἀ. S.*Tr*.541; δικαίων κἀ. ib. 1050:—ironical, τὸν ἀ. Κρέοντ Id.*Ant*.31.

5. ὦ ᾿γαθέ, *my good friend*, as a term of gentle remonstrance, Pl.*Prt*.311a. etc.

6. as epith. of Hermes, *SEG*26.137 (Attica, iv B.C.), ib. 35.1118 (Ephesus), ἀ. δαίμων, ἥρωες ἀ. of deceased souls, *SEG*36.854 (Selinous, iii B.C.), *IUrb.Rom*.301, 373; at Thasos, of heroized fallen soldiers, οἱ Ἀγαθοί, *Thasos*141.3, 8, 11, v. sub δαίμων; ἀ. τύχη, v. sub τύχν; ἀ. θεός = Lat. *bona dea*, Plu.*Caes*.9, Cic.19.

II. of things,

1. *good, serviceable*, Ἰθάκη .. ἀ. κουροτρόφος Od.9.27, etc.; ἀ. τοῖς τοκεῦσι, τῇ πόλει X.*Cyn*.13.17: c. gen., εἴ τι οἶδα πυρετοῦ ἀ. *good for* it, Id.*Mem*.3.8.3; ἑλκῶν Thphr.*HP*9.11.1.

2. of outward circumstances, αἰδὼς οὐκ ἀ. κεχρημένῳ ἀνδρὶ παρεῖναι Od.17.347; εἰπεῖν εἰς ἀγαθόν *to good purpose*, Il.9.102; ὁ δὲ πείσεται εἰς ἀ. περ *for his own good end*, 11.789; οὐκ ἀγαθὸν πολυκοιρανίη 2.204:—ἀγαθόν [ἐστι], c. inf., *it is good* to do so and so, Il.7.282, 24.130, Od.3.196, etc.

3. *morally good*, πρῆξις Democr.177; ἔργα Emp.112.2, cf. Ep.Rom.2.7, etc.

4. ἀγαθόν, τό, *good, blessing, benefit*, of persons or things, ὦ μέγα ἀ. σὺ τοῖς φίλοις X.*Cyr*.5.3.20; φίλον, ὃ μέγιστον ἀ. εἶναί φασι Id.*Mem*.2.4.2, cf. Ar.*Ra*.74, etc.; as term of endearment for a baby, *blessing!, treasure!*, Men.*Sam*.28:—ἀγαθόν τινα δεδρακέναι, πεποιηκέναι confer *a benefit* on .., Th.3.68, Lys.13.92; ἐπ᾿ ἀγαθῷ in epitaphs, *SEG*31.797, 1533, etc. (Rom.imp.) τινος for one's *good*, Th.5.27, X.*Cyr*.7.4.3; ἐπ᾿ ἀ. τοῖς πολίταις Ar.*Ra*.1487; οὐκ ἐπ᾿ ἀ. *for no good end*, Th.1.131; ἐπ᾿ οὐδενὶ ἀ. τῆς Ἑλλάδος X.*HG*5.2.35:—in pl., ἡ ἐπ᾿ ἀγαθοῖς γεναμένη (sic) κατασπορά *PFlor*.21.10 (iii A.D.):—τὸ ἀ. or τἀ., *the good*, Epich.171.5, cf. Pl.*R*.506b, 508e, Arist.*Metaph*.1091^{a}31, etc.:—in pl., ἀγαθά, τά, *goods of fortune, treasures, wealth*, Hdt.2.172, Lys.13.91, X.*Mem*.1.2.63, etc.; ἀγαθὰ πράττειν *fare well*, Ar.*Av*.1706; also, *good things, dainties*, Thgn.1000, Ar.*Ach*.873, etc.: *good qualities*, τοῖς ἀ., οἷς ἔχομεν ἐν τῇ ψυχῇ Isoc.8.32, cf. Democr.37; *good points*, of a horse, εἰ τἆλλα πάντα ἀ. ἔχοι, κακόπους δ᾿ εἴη X.*Eq*.1.2.

III. Comp. and Sup. ἀγαθέστατε (voc.) Hyp.*Fr*.219b J. (ascribed to Euripides in codd. Phot.), are usu. supplied from other stems, viz. Comp. ἀμείνων, ἀρείων, βελτίων, κρείσσων (κάρρων), λωΐων (λῴων), Ep. βέλτερος, λωΐτερος, φέρτερος:—Sup. ἄριστος, βέλτιστος, κράτιστος, λώϊστος (λῷστος), Ep. βέλτατος, κάρτιστος, φέρτατος, φέριστος:—later, reg. Comp. ἀγαθώτερος LXXJd.11.25, 15.2, D.S.8*Fr*.12, Plot.5.5.9 Diod.Rh.p.53.9 H.: Sup. ἀγαθώτατος D.S.16.85, Hld.5.15, etc. (-ότατος *POxy*.1757.26 (ii A.D.)).

IV. Adv. usually εὖ, q.v.: ἀγαθῶς Hp.*Off*.4, Arist.*Rh*.1388^{b}6, LXX1Ki.20.7. (Etym. dub. (ὅτι ἄγει ἡμᾶς ἐπὶ τὸν ὀρθὸν βίον *Stoic*.3.49); perh. cognate with ἄγαμαι, hence *admirable*.)

ἀγάθοσμον· τήλινον (sc. ἔλαιον), *EM*5.34, Hsch. (prob. l.).

ἀγαθοσύμβουλος, *benesuasor*, *Gloss*.

ἀγαθότης, ητος, ἡ, *goodness*, LXXWi.1.1, Ph.1.50, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.695.37, Plot.4.8.6, Sallust.3, etc.; as a form of address, ἡ σὴ ἀ. Jul.*Ep*.12, 86.

ἀγαθοτυχέω, Astrol., *occupy the house of* ἀγαθὴ τύχη, Vett.Val.83.20; ἀγ. πρός .. *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.118.

ἀγαθουργέω, -ουργία, -ουργός, v. ἀγαθοεργ-.

ἀγαθοφανής, ές, *appearing good, hypocritical*, Democr.82.

ἀγαθοφόρος, ον, *bearing good tidings*, *PMag.Par*.13166; -φόρον, τό, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.170.

ἀγαθοφρων, ον, gen. -ονος, (φρήν) *well-disposed*, Ptol.*Tetr*.163.

ἀγαθόω, *do good to* one, τινί or τινά LXX1Ki.25.31, Si.49.9.

2. *make good*, Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*11.22 (Pass.).

ἀγάθυνσις, ἡ, *making good*, Eustr.*in EN*276.32.

° **ἀγάθύνω**, first and freq. in LXX:

I. *honour, magnify*, 3Ki.1.47, Ps.50(51).18: *adorn*, τὴν κεφαλήν 4Ki.9.30.

2. *cheer*, ἀγαθυνάτω σε ἡ καρδία Ec.11.9:—Pass., *to be of good cheer, rejoice greatly*, 2Ki.13.28, Da.6.23, al.

II. *make good*, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.707.11, al., Procl.*Inst*.13.122: Pass., Simp.*in Epict*.p.6 D., al.

b. Astrol., *make beneficent*, in Pass., Doroth. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.196, Jul.Laod.ib. 4.24.

III. *do good to*, τινί Heliod.*in EN*86.41.

IV. *do good, prosper*, LXXPs.35(36).3; τινί (v.l. τινά) to one, ib. 124(125).4.

ἀγάθωμα, τό, *embodiment of the good*, Procl.*in Prm*.p.863 S.

ἀγαθωσύνη, ἡ, *goodness, kindness*, LXXJd.9.16, al., Ep.Rom.15.14, Ep.Eph.5.9.

ἀγαίομαι, Ep. and Ion. for ἄγαμαι, only pres. and impf.:

I. in bad sense (cf. ἄγη II),

1. c. acc. rei, *to be indignant at*, ἀγαιομένου κακὰ ἔργα Od.20.16: *look on with jealousy* or *envy*, οὐδ᾿ ἀγαίομαι θεῶν ἔργα Archil.25.

2. c. dat. pers., *to be wroth* or *indignant with*, τῷ .. Ζεὺς αὐτὸς ἀγαίεται Hes.*Op*.333; ἀγαιόμενοί τε καὶ φθονέοντες αὐτῇ Hdt.8.69 (cf. Sch.Od.20.16).

II. in good sense, *admire*, τι Opp.*H*.4.138; abs. in part., A.R.1.899, 3.1016; οἴνῳ ἀγαιομένη κούρῳ Διός Orph.*Fr*.204; ἀγαίετο θυμός Hes.*Fr*.81.4.

° **ἀγαῖος**, α, ον, *enviable*, ἀγαῖον· ἐπίφθονον Hsch. *AB*334, *EM*8.50. τὰ τῶν Λυκείωι δάρματα καὶ τὰν ἀγαίαν μόσχον *CID*1 9 (iv B.C.)

° **ἀγακλεής**, ές, voc. -κλεές Il.17.716, al.: Ep. gen. ἀγακλῆος Il.16.738, nom. pl. ἀγακληεῖς Man.3.324: shortened acc. sing. ἀγακλέᾰ Pi.*P*.9.106, *I*.1.34; *AP*9.26.5 (Antip.Thess.) dat. ἀγακλέϊ *APl*.5.377; acc. pl. ἀγακλέᾶς Antim.*Eleg*.2:—*very glorious, famous*, in Il. always of men, as 16.738, 23.529; later of places and things, ναός, Δᾶλος, B.15.12, Pi.*Pae*.4.12; παιάν ib. 5.48.—Ep. and Lyr. word (not in Od.), exc. in Adv. ἀγακλεῶς, Hp.*Praec*.12.

ἀγακλειτός, ή, όν, = foreg., of men, Il.2.564, Hes.*Th*.1016, etc.

2. of things, ἀ. ἑκατόμβη Od.3.59; πάθος S.*Tr*.854 (lyr.).

° **ἀγακλήεις**, εσσα, εν, *famous*, ἀγακλήεντι *MAMA*1.267 (Laodicea Combusta).

ἀγακλυμένη, poet. fem. = sq., Antim.*Eleg*.4.

° **ἀγακλυτός**, όν, = -κλειτός, Il.6.436, Hes.*Th*.945, etc.

2. of things, ἀ. δώματα Od.3.388, 7.3, 46.

ἀγακτῐμένη, poet. fem. = εὐκτιμένη, *well-built* or *placed*, πόλις Pi.*P*.5.81.

ἀγᾰλακτία, ἡ, *want of milk*, Autocr.3.

ἀγάλακτος [γᾰ], ον, (α priv., γάλα) *giving no milk*, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.30, cf. Call.*Ap*.52.

2. *getting no milk*, A.*Ag*.718.

3. νομαὶ ἀγάλακτοι pastures *bad for milch cattle*, Gal.6.346.

II. (α collect.) = ὁμογάλακτος, Hsch.; also **ἀγαλακτοσύνη,** = συγγένεια, Id.

ἀγάλαξ, ακτος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg. 1, only in pl. ἀγάλακτες, Call.*Ap*.52.

II. = foreg. 11, Hsch., Suid.

ἀγαλλίᾱμα, τό, *cause of joy*, LXXPs.118(119).111; Is.22.13, Si.1.11 LXXPs.31(32).7, etc.

ἀγαλλίᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *great joy, exultation*, LXXJb.8.21, al., Ev.Luc.1.14, 44, *1Enoch*5.9, Ps.-Callisth.2.22.

ἀγαλλιάω, late form of ἀγάλλομαι, *rejoice exceedingly*, Apoc.19.7 (v.l. ἀγαλλιώμεθα); ἠγαλλίᾱσα Ev.Luc.1.47, cf. *POxy*.1592.4 (iii/iv A.D.):—more common as Dep. ἀγαλλιάομαι, LXXIs.12.6, al.: fut. -άσομαι Ps.5.11: aor. ἠγαλλιᾱσάμην Ps.15(16).2, Ev.Jo.8.56; ἠγαλλιάσθην ib.5.35.—This family of words seems also to have been used *in malam partem*, **ἀγαλλιάζει·** λοιδορεῖται, **ἀγάλλιος·** λοίδορος, **ἀγαλμός·** λοιδορία, Hsch., cf. *EM*7.8.

ἀγαλλίς, ίδος, ἡ, *dwarf iris*, *Iris attica*, *h.Cer*.7,426:—also **ἀγαλλιάς,** ἡ, Nic.*Fr*.74.31.

ἀγάλλω [ᾰ], Pi.*O*.1.86b, Ar.*Th*.128, etc.: fut. ἀγᾰλῶ Ar.*Pax*339, Theopomp.Com.47: aor. ἤγηλα D.C.44.48, etc., subj. ἀγήλω Hermipp.8, inf. ἀλῆλαι E.*Med*.1027:—Pass., only pres. and impf. in early writers: aor. 1 inf. ἀγαλθῆναι D.C.51.20:—*glorify, exalt*, Pi. l.c., *N*.5.43: esp. *pay honour to* a god, ἄγαλλε Φοῖβον Ar.*Th*.128, cf. Pl.*Lg*.931a; ἀ. τινὰ θυσίαισι Ar.*Pax* l.c.; φέρε νῦν, ἀγήλω τοὺς θεούς Hermipp. l.c.; θεοὺς καρποῖς Xenocr.ap.Porph.*Abst*.4.22:—med., εὔιον ἀγαλλόμεναι θεόν E.*Ba*.157.

b. *honour* an occasion, γαμηλίους εὐνάς E.*Med*.1027; med., τὰ γενέσια ἀγάλλεσθαι D.C.47.18.6.

2. med., *glory, exult in* a thing, c. part., τεύχεα δ᾽ Ἕκτωρ .. ἔχων ὤμοισιν ἀγάλλεται Il.17.473; νικῶν Archil.66.4; ἣν ἕκαστος πατρίδα ἔχων .. ἀ. Th.4.95; but mostly c. dat., ἵπποισιν καὶ ὄχεσφιν ἀγαλλόμενος Il.12.114; πτερύγεσσι 2.462; νῆες .. ἀ. Διὸς οὔρῳ Od.5.176; Μοῦσαι .. ἀ. ὀπὶ καλῇ Hes.*Th*.68; ἀσπίδι Archil.6; ἑορταῖς E.*Tr*.452: in Prose, τῷ οὐνόματι ἠγάλλοντο Hdt.1.143, cf. Th.2.44, Pl.*Tht*.176d; ἀλλοτρίοις πτεροῖς ἀ. *strut* in borrowed plumes, Luc.*Ap*.4; ἐπί τινι Th.3.82, X.*Cyr*.8.4.11; διὰ τἆλλα καὶ ὅτι .. D.C.66.2: c. acc., *AP*7.378 (Apollonid.): abs., Hdt.4.64, 9.109, Hp.*Art*.35, E.*Ba*.1197.

ἄγαλμα, ατος, τό, Cypr. *a-za-la-ma Kafizin*292;, acc. to Hsch. πᾶν ἐφ᾽ ᾧ τις ἀγάλλεται, *glory, delight, honour*, Il.4.144, etc.; κεφάλαισιν ἄνδρων ἀγάλματα (sc. λόφοι) Alc.15; χώρας ἄ., of an ode, Pi.*N*.3.13, cf. 8.16; of children, τέκνον δόμων ἄ. A.*Ag*.208; εὐκλείας τέκνοις ἄ. conversely, of a father, S.*Ant*.704; Καδμεΐας νύμφας ἄ., addressed to Bacchus. ib. 1115; ματέρος ἄ. φόνιον, of slain sons, E.*Supp*.371; ἀγάλματ᾽ ἀλορᾶς *mere ornaments* of the agora, Id.*El*.388, cf. Metagen.10.3; rare in Prose, Pl.*Ti*.37c.

2. *pleasing gift*, esp. for the gods, ἄ. θεῶν Od.8.509, of a bull adorned for sacrifice, ib. 3.438; of a tripod, Hdt.5.60, al.; generally, = ἀνάθημα, *IG*1.373[12a], etc.; Χάρης εἰμὶ .. ἄ. τοῦ Ἀπόλλωνος *GDI*5507 (Miletus); ἄνθηκεν ἄ. Simon.155; so, Ἑκάτης ἄ. .. κύων, because sacred to her, E.*Fr*.968, = Ar.*Fr*.594a; ἄ. Ἀΐδα, of a tombstone, Pi.*N*.10.67.

3. *statue in honour of a god*, Jeffery *LSAG*. p. 358 no. 49 (Egypt, Ion. letters, vi B.C., written ἄκαλμα), Hdt.1.131, 2.42, 46, Lys.6.15 (pl.):—τὸ τοῦ Διὸς ἄ., opp. εἰκόνες of men, Isoc.9.57, cf. *Michel*545 (Phrygia, ii B.C.), etc.; as an object of worship, A.*Th*.258, *Eu*.55, S.*OT*1379, Pl.*Phdr*.251a:—*sculpture*, μήτε ἄ. μήτε γραφή Arist.*Pol*.1336[b]15.

4. *statue* (more general than ἀνδριάς, q.v.), Pl.*Men*.97d, etc.:—also, *portrait, picture*, ἐξαλειφθεῖσ᾽ ὡς ἄ. E.*Hel*.262.

5. generally, *image*, τῶν ἀιδίων θεῶν Pl.*Ti*.37c; νεφέλης E.*Hel*.705; ημτρός *Trag.Adesp*.126; Ἄρεως Polemo Call.52:—metaph., Pl.*Smp*.216e, cf. *R*.517d; *hieroglyphic sign*, Plot.5.8.6.

ἀγαλματίας, ου, ὁ, *like a statue, beautiful as one*, Philostr.*VS*2.25.6.

ἀγαλμάτιον, τό, Dim. of ἄγαλμα, *IG*4.1588 (Attic., fr. Aegina, v B.C.), Theopomp.Com.47, Polycharm.5, Plu.*Lyc*.25, etc.

ἀγαλματίτης, ὁ, = λιθοκόλλα, Hsch.

ἄγαλματικός· ἀκουστής Hsch.

ἀγαλματογλύπτης, ὁ, *sculptor*, *IPhiale* 182 (iii A.D.).

ἀγαλματογλῠ́φης ὁ, *sculptor*, Aesop.90.2 P.

ἀγαλματογλύφος, ὁ, = *sculptor*, Vett.Val.4.12, *MAMA*8.574 (Aphrodisias), *SEG*32.1311 (Lycaonia).

ἀγαλματοθήκη, ἡ, *place for a statue*, *SEG*28.953.57 (Cyzicus, i A.D.).

ἀγαλματομική, ἡ, (sc. τέχνη), the art of *carving images*, Call.*Dieg*iv.29 (*fr* 100 Pf.) (perh. shortened for *ἀγαλματοτομ-).

ἀγαλματοποιέω, *make statues*, Poll.7.108; Pass., *have a statue made of oneself*, Steph.*in Rh*.280.10.

ἀγαλματοποιητικός, όν, ἡ, *of* or *for statuary*, Jul.*Gal*.235c: -κή, ἡ, *sculpture*, [Gal.]14.686.

ἀγαλματοποιΐα, ἡ, *sculptor's art*, Philostr.*VS*1.11.2, Porph.*Abst*.2.49.

ἀγαλματοποιικός, = -ποιητικός, Poll.1.13: -ποϊκόν, τό, *sculptor's fee*, *IG*1.324.

ἀγαλματοποιός, ὁ, *sculptor*, Hdt.2.46, Pl.*Prt*.311c, etc.; γραφεῖς ἢ ἀ. Arist.*Pol*.1340[a]38.

ἀγαλματοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *seller of images*, Aesop.99 tit. P.

ἀγαλματουργία, ἡ, = ἀγαλματοποιΐα, Max.Tyr.33.3.

ἀγαλματουργικός, ή, όν, = ἀγαλματοποιικός, ibid.

ἀγαλματουργός, όν, = ἀγαλματοποιός, Poll.1.12.

ἀγαλματοφορέω, *carry an image in one's mind, bear impressed upon one's mind*, Ph.1.16, al.; Pass.2.136, of mankind, *bear the image* of God, τοῖς δὲ αὐτὸν ἐν ἑαυτοῖς ἀγαλματοφοροῦσι τὸν ποιητὴν Athenag.*Res*.12.6.

ἀγαλματοφόρος, ον, *carrying an image in one's mind*, Hsch.

ἄγαλματοφώρας, ὁ, *thief of temple adornments*, *Schwyzer*424.13 (Elis, iv B.C.) (acc. sg. -φώρᾱν, unless -φῶρᾰν, nom. -φώρ).

ἀγαλματόω, *make into an image*, Lyc.845.

ἀγαλματώδης, ες, *like a statue*, f.l. in Gal.*UP*11.13.

ἀγαλμητόν· ἀσθενές, Hsch.

ἀγαλμός, v. ἀγαλλιάω.

ἀγαλμοτῠπεύς, έως, *maker of statues*, Man.4.569.

ἀγάλοχον, τό, *eagle-wood, Aquilaria malaccensis*, Dsc.1.22, etc.

ἄγαλσις, ἡ, *rejoicing*, *EM*9.52.

ἄγᾰμαι [ᾰ], 2 pl. ἄγασθε Od.5.129, Ep. ἀγάασθε ib. 119; Ep. inf. ἀγάασθαι 16.203: impf. ἠγάμην Pl.*R*.367e, X.*Smp*.8.8, Ep.2 pl. ἠγάασθε Od.5.122: fut. Ep. ἀγάσσομαι Od.4.181; later, ἀγασθήσομαι Them.*Or*.27.335d, Themist.*Ep*.8: aor. ἠγασάμην Hom. D.18.204, Plu.*Fab*.18, etc.; Ep. ἠγάσσατο or ἀγάσσατο Il.3.181, 224; after Hom. the pass. ἠγάσθην prevails, Hes.*Fr*.93.2, Sol.33, etc. (Perh. cognate with ἀγα-, q.v.) [ἄγᾰμαι, but ἠγᾱασθε metri grat., Od. l.c.]

I. abs., *wonder*, μνηστῆρες δ' .. ὑπερφιάλως ἀγάσαντο Od.18.71, etc.; c. part., Ὀδυσῆος ἀγασσάμεθ' εἶδος ἰδόντες Il.3.224.

2. more freq. c. acc., *admire* a person or thing, τὸν δ' ὁ γέρων ἠγάσσατο Il.3.181; ὡς σέ, γύναι, ἄγαμαι Od.6.168; μῦθον ἄ. Il.8.29; τὸ προορᾶν ἄ. σευ Hdt.9.79; ὑμέων ἀγάμεθα τὴν προνοίην Id.8.144; οὐκ ὄγαμαι ταῦτ' ἀνδρὸς ἀριστέως E.*IA*28; ταῦτα ἀγασθείς X.*Cyr*.2.3.19, cf. Isoc.4.84, etc.: c. acc. pers. et gen. rei, *admire* one *for* a thing, Pl.*R*.426d, X.*Cyr*.2.3.21.

3. c. gen., *wonder at* freq. in Com., ἄγαμαι δὲ λόγων Ar.*Av*.1744; ἄ. κεραμέως αἴθωνος Eup.21 D.; ἄ. σοῦ στόματος, ὡς .. Phryn.Com.10:—also in Prose, X.*Mem*.2.6.33, Pl.*Euthd*.276d, etc.

4. c. gen. pers., foll. by part., *wonder at* one's doing, ἄ. Ἐρασίνου οὐ προδιδόντος Hdt.6.76.β'; ἀ. αὐτοῦ εἰπόντος Pl.*R*.329d, etc.; ἄ. τινος ὅτι, .. διότι .., Id.*Hp.Ma*.291e, X.*Mem*.4.2.9, etc.

5. c. dat., *to be delighted with* a person or thing, Hdt.4.75, Pl.*Smp*.179c, X.*Cyr*.2.4.9; later, ἐπί τινι D.*Ep*.2.11, MenetorHist.1, Phalar.*Ep*.79.

6. w. imper., like Lat. *amabo*, in parenthesis, *please*, Cephisod.3 K.-A.;

II. in bad sense, *feel envy, bear a grudge*, c. dat. pers., εἰ μή οἱ ἀγάσσατο Φοῖβος Ἀπόλλων Il.17.71; ἀγασσάμενοι [μοι] περὶ νίκης 23.639; with inf. added, *to be jealous* of one *that* .., σχέτλιοί ἐστε, θεοί. .. οἵ τε θεαῖς ἀγάασθε παρ' ἀνδράσιν εὐνάζεσθαι Od.5.119, 23.211; foll. by a relat., ἔφασκε Ποσειδάων' ἀγάσεσθαι ἡμῖν, οὕνεκα .. 8.565:—Pass. aor. ἠγάσθην Hes.*Fr*.93.2, dub. in E.*HF*845.

2. c. acc., *to be jealous of, angry at* a thing, ἀγασσάμενοι κακὰ ἔργα Od.2.67; of Gods, 4.181, cf. 23.64. w. dat. and gen., ἤιε, μή οἱ δῆμος ἐϋκλείης ἀγάσαιτιο A.R.1.141; w. gen. only, Pi.*Pae*.8.75 S.-M.; Cf. ἀγαίομαι.

Ἀγαμέμνων, ονος, ὁ, *Agamemnon*, Hom., etc.:—also epith. of Zeus at Sparta, Staphylus.Hist.10, Eust.168.10.—Adj. **Ἀγᾰμεμνόνεος,** έα, εον, Hom., also **-όνειος,** εία, ειον, also two termin., Ἀ. δαὶς ἢ τράπεζα, a fatal feast, Eust.1507.60 and **-όνιος,** ία, ιον, Pi.*P*.11.20, A.*Ag*.1499, *Ch*.861: Patron. **-ονίδης,** ου, ὁ, *Agamenon's son*, Orestes, Od.1.30, S.*El*.182.

ἀγᾰμένως, Adv. part. pres. of ἄγαμαι, *with admiration* or *respect*, ἀ. λέγειν Arist.*Rh*.1408^{a}18; ἀ. τὸν λόγον ἀπεδέξατο Pl.*Phd*.89a.

ἀγάμετος, ον, = ἄγαμος, S.*Fr*.970:—also **-ητος,** ον, *Com.Adesp*.315.

ἀγαμία, ἡ, *single estate, celibacy*, Plu.2.491e.

ἀγάμιου δίκη action against a bachelor *for not marrying*, Plu.*Lys*.30, cf. Poll.3.48; ἀγαμίου ζημία Aristo Stoic.1.89.

ἀγάμος, ον, *unmarried, single*, prop. of the man, whether bachelor or widower (ἄνανδρος being used of the woman), Il.3.40, X.*Smp*.9.7, etc.; ζῶ δὲ Τίμωνος βίον, ἄγαμον, ἄδουλον Phryn.Com.18:—of the woman, A.*Supp*.143, S.*OT*1502, E.*Or*.205 in religious context, *celibate*, νικᾷ ἡ τύχη τῶν ἀγάμ̅ον Robert *Hell.* 11/12.494 (Didyman, early Byz.). Adv. -ως Sch.ad loc.

II. γάμος ἄ. *marriage that is no marriage*, S.*OT*1214, E.*Hel*.690.

ἄγαν, Adv. *very much*, chiefly Aeol. Dor. and Trag., not in Hom., rare in Ion., as Hdt.2.173, Hp.*Art*.4, al., Democr.222; freq. in bad sense, *too much*:—prov., μηδὲν ἄ. Pi.*Fr*.216 (attributed to Chilo by Arist.*Rh*.1389^{b}4); μηδὲη ἄ. σπεύδειν Thgn.335:—with Verbs, ἄ. διαστρέψαι Hp.*Fract*.8; ἄ. ἐλευθεροστομεῖς A.*Pr*.182; ἄ. τι τοιεῖν Pl.*R*.563e:—with Adjs. either preceding or following, ἄ. κοῦφος Hp.*Art*.4; ἄ. βαρύς A.*Pers*.515; πιθανὸς ἄ. Id.*Ag*.485; with Sup., ἄ. ἀγριωτάτους *far* the most savage, Ael.*NA*1.38, cf. 8.13:—with Adv., ὑπερθύμως ἄ. A.*Eu*.824; ἄ. οὕτω S.*Ph*.598; ὠμῶς ἄ. X.*Vect*.5.6:—with a Subst., ἡ ἄ. χρημάτων συναγωγή Democr.222; ἡ ἄ.σιγή S.*Ant*.1251; ἡ ἄ. ἐλευθερία Pl.*R*.564a; without Art., εἰς ἄ. δουλείαν ib. (Cf. ἀγα-.) [ἄγᾱν Thgn.219, Orac.ap.Hdt.4.157, A.*Eu*.121, etc.; in late poets, ἄγᾰν *AP*5.215.6 (Agath.), 10.51 (Pall.), cf. Eust.1433 fin.]

b. οὐκ ἄ. not *too*, not *particularly*, oft. iron., εἰμὶ δ' οὐκ ἄ. σοφή E.*Med*.305, 583, *El*.1105; οὐκ ἄ. σφ' ἐπήνεσα Id.E.Ph;764, Ar.*Eq*.598.

ἄγανα· σαγήνην (Cypr.), Hsch. (Prob. ἁγάνα.)

ἀγᾰνακτέω, *shudder, quiver*, Hp.*Liqu*. 2, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.7.8; of fermentation, Plu.2.734e

II. metaph., *to be displeased, vexed*, μηδ' ἀγανάκτει Ar.*V*.287; esp. *show outward signs of grief*, κλάων καὶ ἀ. Pl.*Phd*.117d; τὰ σπλάγχν' ἀγανακτεῖ Ar.*Ra*.1006, etc.; ἀ. ἐνθυμούμενος .. And.4.18:—foll. by a relat., ἀ. ὅτι .. Antipho 4.2.1, Lys.3.3; ἀ. εἰ .., ἐάν .. And.1.139, Pl.*La*.194a.

2. c. dat. rei *to be vexed at* a thing, θανάτῳ Pl.*Phd*.63b, etc.; c. acc. neut., ib. 64a; ἀ. ταῦτα, ὅτι .. Id.*Euthphr*.4d; ἀ. ἐπί τινι Lys.1.1, Isoc.16.49, etc.; ὑπέρ τινος Pl.*Euthd*.283e, etc.; περί τινος Id.*Ep*.349d; διά τι Id.*Phd*.63c; πρός τι Epict.*Ench*.4, M.Ant.7.66; and sts. c. gen. rei, Lys.14.39 *AB*334.

3. *to be vexed at* or *with* a person, τινί X.*HG*5.3.11; πρός τινα Plu.*Cam*.28, Diog.Oen.68; κατά τινος Luc.*Tim*.18:—c. part., *to be angry at*, ἀ. ἀποθνήσκοντας Pl.*Phd*.62e, cf. 67d.

III. Med. in act. sense, aor. part. -ησάμενος Luc.*Somn*.4; prob. in Palaeph.40; ἠγανάκτηνται τῷ πράγματι Hyp.*Fr*.70.

ἀγᾰνακτησις, εως, ἡ, *physical pain and irritation*, ἀ. περὶ τὰ οὖλα, of the irritation caused by teething, Pl.*Phdr*.251c.

II. *vexation*, ἀγανάκτησιν ἔχει Th.2.41, cf. 2Ep.Cor.7.11, Plot.4.4.19:—of God, *wrath*, Porph.*Marc*.7, Jul.Gal.171e.

ἀγᾰνακτητέον, *one must complain*, Plot.4.8.7.

ἀγᾰνακτητικός, ή, όν, *apt to be vexed, irritable, peevish*, Pl.*R*.604e, 605a (v.l. ἀγανακτικός).

ἀγᾰνακτητός, ή, όν, *vexatious*, Pl.*Grg*.511b.

ἀγᾰνακτικός, ή, όν, = ἀγανακτητικός (q.v.), Luc.*Pisc*.14. Adv. -κῶς M.Ant.11.13.

ἀγάνεται· πραγματεύεται, χρῆται, Hsch.

ἀγάνημαι· ἀσχάλλω, ἀγανακτῶ, Id.

ἀγανίδα· ἀτρέμας, Id. (fort. -ηδά).

ἀγάννα· ἅμαξα ἱερά· καὶ ἡ ἐν οὐρανῷ ἄρκτος, *Et.Gud*., cf. Hsch.

ἀγάννῐφος, ον, *much snowed on, snow-capt*, Ὄλυμπος Il.1.420 Hes.*fr*.229.6, 15 M.-W.; *h.Merc*.325; ᾽ακρα Epich.130, *PMed*.inv.71.82.18 (*Aeguptus* 52.90, i B.C.).

ἀγᾰνοβλέφαρος, ον, *mild-eyed*, Πειθώ Ibyc.5, cf. *AP*9.604 (Nossis).

ἀγανόμματος, ον, *mild-eyed*, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.20.

ἀγᾱνόρειος, ἀγᾱνορία, Dor. for ἀγην-.

ἄγᾰνον, v. ἤγανον.

ἀγᾰνός, ή, όν (ἀγᾶνοῖσιν is corrupt in Il.Parv.6), poet. Adj. *mild, gentle*, of persons or their words and acts, ἀ. καὶ ἤπιος ἔστω σκηπτοῦχος βασιλεύς Od.2.230, 5.8; ἀ ἐπέεσσιν Il.2.164, 180, etc.; μύθοις ἀ. Od.15.53; εὐχωλῇς Il.9.499, Od.13.357; δώροισι Il.9.113; Ἀτθίς Sapph.*Supp*.25.15; λόγοις Pi.*P*.4.101; ὀφρύι ib. 9.38; Trag. only in A.*Ag*.101; αὐλῶν ἀγαναὶ φωναί Mnesim.4.56.

b. of things, of a crocus, *h.Cer*.426; of water, *IEryth*.224.12.

2. in Hom. freq. of the shafts of Apollo and Artemis, as *bringing an easy death*, ἀλλ᾽ ὅτε γηράσκωσι .., Ἀπόλλων Ἀρτέμιδι ξὺν οἷς ἀγανοῖς βελέεσσιν ἐποιχόμενος κατέπεφνεν Od.15.411, cf. 3.280, Il.24.759, etc.: Sup. ἀγανώτατος Hes.*Th*.408, Pi.*Fr*.149, Them.*Or*.20.234a. Adv. -νῶς Anacr.51.1, E.*IA*601: Comp. ἀγανώτερον, βλέπειν Ar.*Lys*.886.—Poet. and late Prose, Them. l.c.

ἀγανοφροσύνη, ἡ, *gentleness, kindliness*, Il.24.772, Od.11.202.

ἀγανοφρων, ον, gen. ονος, poet. Adj. *gentle of mood*, Il.20.467, Cratin 238; Ἡσυχία Ar.*Av*.1321.

ἀγανῶπις, ιδος, ἡ, (ὤψ) *of gentle appearance*, Marcell.Sid.80, cf. Hsch.

ἀγάνωτος, ον, (γᾰνόω) *not enamelled* or *lacquered*, Posidon.Medic.ap.Paul.Aeg.7.20, Zos.Alch.p.220 B.

ἀγάομαι, Ep. collat. form of ἄγαμαι, impf., ἀγᾶτο *was angry*, Hes.*fr*.30.12. M.-W. part. ἀγώμενος, *admiring*, Hes.*Th*.619:—ἄγασθε is the right reading in Od.5.129.

ἀγαπάζω, Ep. and Lyr. form of ἀγαπάω, Hom.; Dor.3 pl. -οντι Pi.*I*.4(5).54; Ep.impf. ἀγάπαζον A.R.4.1291:—also in Med., Hom.; Dor. impf. ᾶγαπάζοντο Pi.*P*.4.241:—Pass., Diotog.ap.Stob.4.7.62:—only in pres. and impf., exc. aor. act. ἀγαπάξαι Callicrat.ap.Stob.4.28.18:—*treat with affection, receive with outward signs of love*, ὡς δὲ πατὴρ ὃν παῖδα .. ἀγαπάζει, ἐλθόντ᾽ ἐξ ἀπίης γαίης δεκάτῳ ἐνιαυτῷ Od.16.17; νεμεσσητὸν δέ κεν εἴη ἀθάνατον θεὸν ὧδε βροτοὺς ἀγαπαζέμεν ἄντην Il.24.464; νέκυν E.*Ph*.1327:—Med. in abs. sense, *show signs of love, caress*, κύνεον ἀγαπαζόμενοι κεφαλήν τε καὶ ὤμους Od.21.224: c. acc., like Act., Pi.*P*. l.c.; τινὰ δώροις A.R.4.416.

2. *welcome, receive gratefully*, τιμαὶ καλλίνικον χάρμ᾽ ἀγαπάζοντι Pi.*I*. l.c.

ἀγαπάω (Dor. **-έω** Archyt.ap.Stob.3.1.110), Ep. aor. ἀγάπησα Od.23.214: pf. ἠγάπηκα Isoc.15.147, etc.

I. *greet with affection* (cf. foreg.), once in Hom., Od. l.c.:—in Trag. only *show affection for* the dead, ὅτ᾽ ἠγάπα νεκρούς E.*Supp*.764, cf. *Hel*.937:—Pass., *to be regarded with affection*, ξένων εὐεργεσίαις ἀγαπᾶται Pi.*I*.5(6).70:—generally, *love*, ὥσπερ .. οἱ ποιηταὶ τὰ αὐτῶν ποιήματα καὶ οἱ πατέρες τοὺς παῖδας ἀγαπῶσι Pl.*R*.330c, cf. *Lg*.928a; ὡς λύκοι ἄρν᾽ ἀγαπῶσ᾽ Poet.ap.*Phdr*.241d; ἀ. τοὺς ἐπαινέτας ib.257e; ἐπιστήμην, τὰ χρήματα, etc., Id.*Phlb*.62d. al.; τούτους ἀγαπᾷ καὶ περὶ αὑτὸν ἔχει D.2.19; ὁ μέγιστον ἀγαπῶν δι᾽ ἐλάχιστ᾽ ὀργίζεται Men.659; esp. of children, αὐτὸν ἐτιθηνούμην ἀγαπῶσα Id.*Sam*.32, etc.:—Pass., Pl.*Plt*.301d, etc., ὑπὸ τῶν θεῶν ἠγαπῆσθαι D.61.9; ὑπὸ τοῦ Φθᾶ *OGI*90.4 (Rosetta, ii. B.C.); so in LXX of the love of God for man and of man for God, Is.41.8, De.11.1, al., cf. Ev.Jo.3.21, Ep.Rom.8.28:—as dist. fr. φιλέω (q.v.) implying regard rather than affection, but the two are interchanged, cf. X.*Mem*.2.7.9 and 12; φιλεῖσθαι defined as ἀγαπᾶσθαι αὐτὸν δι᾽ αὑτόν Arist.*Rh*.1371a21:—seldom of sexual love, for ἐράω, Arist.*Fr*.76, Luc.*J.Tr*.2; ἀ. ἑταίραν Anaxil.22.1 (but ἀ. ἑταίρας *to be fond of* them, X.*Mem*.1.5.4; ἐρωτικὴν μέμψιν ἡ ἀγαπωηένη λύει dub. in Democr.271):—of brotherly love, Ev.Matt.5.43, al.

2. *persuade, entreat*, LXX2Ch.18.2.

3. *caress, pet*, Plu.*Per*.1.

II. of things, *to be fond of, prize, desire*, Pl.Lys.215a, b, etc.; τὰ χρήματα *R*.330c; μᾶλλον τὸ σκότος ἢ τὸ φῶς Ev.Jo.3.19; *prefer*, τὰ Φίλιππου δῶρα ἀντὶ τῶν κοινῇ τοῖς Ἕλλησι συμφερόντων D.18.109:—Pass., λιθίδια τὰ ἀγαπώμενα *highly prized, precious stones*, Pl.*Phd*.110d.

2. w. inf., *desire*, *MAMA*1.176 (Laodicea Combusta).

III. *to be well pleased, contented*, once in Hom., οὐκ ἀγαπᾷς ὃ ἕκηλος .. μεθ᾽ ἡμῖν δαίνυσαι; Od.21.289; freq. in Att., ἀγαπᾶν ὅτι .. Th.6.36; more commonly, ἀ. εἰ .. *to be well content* if .., Lys.12, 11, Pl.*R*.450a, al.; ἐὰν .. ib. 330b, cf. Ar.*V*.684, Pl.*Grg*.483c, al.

2. c. part., ἀ. τιμώμενος Pl.*R*.475b, Isoc.12.8, Antiph.169 Is.8.43: c. inf., οὐκ ἀ. τῶν ἴσων τυγχάνειν τοῖς ἄλλοις Isoc.18.50, cf. D.55.19, Hdn.2.15.4, Alciphr.3.61, Luc.*D.Mort*.12.4, etc.

3. c. dat. rei, *to be contented with*, ἀ. τοῖς ὑπάρχουσιν ἀγαθοῖς Lys.2.21; τοῖς πεπραγμένοις D.1.14.

4. c. acc. rei, *tolerate, put up with*, μηκέτι τὴν ἐλευθερίαν ἀ. Isoc.4.140; τὰ ταρόντα D.6.15; τὸ δίκαιον Pl.*R*.359a (Pass.), cf. Arist.*Rh*.1398a23.

5. rarely c. gen., ἵνα .. τῆς ἀξίας ἀγαπῶσιν *may be content with* the proper price, Alex.125.7.

6. abs., *to be content*, ἀγαπήσαντες Lycurg.73, cf. Luc.*Nec*.17.

7. c. inf., *to be fond* of doing, *wont* to do, like φιλέω, τοὺς Λυκίους ἀγαπῶντας τὸ τρίχωμα φορεῖν Arist.*Oec*.1348a29, cf. LXXHo.12.7.

ἀγάπη, ἡ, *love* orig. in non-sexual sense but later w. some erotic connotation, LXXJe.2.2, *IG*14.2317 (Padua), al.; ἀ. καὶ μῖσος Ec.9.1; dub.l. in *PBerol*.9859 (ii B.C.), Phld.*Lib*.p.52 O.; of the love of husband and wife, Sch.Ptol.*Tetr*.52.

b. *loved one*, LXXCa.2.7; cf. as pers. n., *SEG*19.422 (vi B.C.)

2. esp. *love* of God for man and of man for God, LXXWi.3.9, Aristeas229; φόβος καὶ ἀ. Ph.1.283, cf. Ep.Rom.5.8, 2Ep.Cor.5.14, Ev.Luc.11.42, al.:—also *brotherly love, charity*, 1Ep.Cor.13.1, al.

II. in pl., the Christian *agape*, 2Ep.Pet.2.13, *Ep.Jud*.12.

III. *alms, charity*, *PGen*.14 (iv/v A.D.).

ἀγάπημα, τό, *darling*, of a person, Crates Theb.*Fr*.12, cf. Suet.*Gramm*.3, *Epigr.Gr*.1023 (Talmis):—generally, *delight*; of a dainty dish, λίχνων ἀνδρῶν ἀ. Axionic.4.6; φίλον ὥραισιν ἀ. *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.24.

ἀγάπήνωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἠνορέην ἀγαπῶν, *loving manliness, manly*, epith. of heores, Il.8.114, etc.

ἀγάπησις, εως, ἡ, *affection*, Arist.*Metaph*.980a22, Pl.*Def*.413b, Clearch.39, LXXHo.11.12, al., Aristeas44, Phld.*Lib*.p.38 O., Plu.*Per*.24, etc.

ἀγάπησμός, ὁ, = foreg., Men.453.

ἀγάπητέος, α, ον, *to be loved, desired*, Pl.*R*.358a.

ἀγάπητικός, ή, όν, *affectionate*, Plu.*Sol*.7; περὶ τὰ τέκνα M.Ant.1.13, etc. Adv. -κῶς Ph.2.216, Sch. E.*Ph*.309.

ἀγάπητός, ή, όν, Dor. **-ᾱτός,** ά, όν, *that wherewith one must be content* (cf. ἀγαπάω III), hence of only children, μοῦνος ἐὼν ἀ. Od.2.365; Ἑκτορίδην ἀ. Il.6.401, cf. Od.4.817, Sapph.85, Ar.*Th*.761, Pl.*Alc*.1.131e; Νικήρατος .. ὁ τοῦ Νικίου ἀ. παῖς D.21.165, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1262b23, *EE*1233b2; αὕτη μονογενὴς αὐτῷ ἀγαπητή LXXJd.11.34, cf. To.3.10, τὸν υἱόν σου τὸν ἀ. LXXGe.22.2, cf. Am.8.10,

Ev.Marc.12.6 (but cf. also 11.2), etc.; ἀγαπητός· μονογενής, Hsch.:—so of things, Arist.*Rh*.1365b16; δαπίδιον ἓν ἀ. Hipparch.Com.1; προβάτιον Men.319.3.

2. *to be acquiesced in* (as the least in a choice of evils), And.3.22, J.*BJ*5.10.3:—hence, ἀγαπητόν [ἐστι] *one must be content*, εἰ .., ἐάν .. Pl.*Prt*.328b, X.*Oec*.8.16, D.18.220, Arist.*Metaph*.1076a15, etc.; c. inf., *EN*1171a20.

II. of things, *desirable*, ἥοη X.*Mem*.3.10.5; βίος Pl.*Phlb*.61e (Sup.).

2. of persons, *beloved*, Ἄδων ἀγαπατέ Theoc.15.149, ἀδελφὲ ἀγαπητέ LXXTo.3.10: in letters, as a term of address, Ep.Rom.12.19, cf. *PGrenf*.2.73, etc.

III. Adv. *with acquiescence*, Luc.*Am*.33 -τῶς *gladly, contentedly*, Pl.*Lg*.735d, D.19.219, etc.

2. *just enough to content one, barely, scarcely*, Pl.Lys.218c; ἀ σωθῆναι Lys.6.45, cf. Diph.89.2, etc.

ἀγαπώντως, = ἀγαπητῶς, Pl.*Lg*.735d, Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.5.

ἀγᾰρῐκόν, τό, name for various *tree-fungi*, Dsc.3.1, etc.: ἀ. ἄππεν, *Boletus Agaricum*; ἀ θῆλυ, *Agaricus dryinus*; ἀ. μέλαν, *fly agaric, Amanita muscaria*, l.c. [ᾰγ Damocr.ap.Gal.14.96 (iamb.): ᾱγ Androm.ap.Gal.14.39 (hex.).]

ἀγαρράπτει τε· ἔφθορεν, Hsch.

ἄγαρρις, ἡ, (ἀγείρω) *meeting*, *IG*14.759.12 (Naples), Hsch.

ἀγάρροος, ον, contr. **-ρρους,** ουν, (ῥέω) *strong-flowing*, Ἑλλήσποντος Il.2.845, 12.30; πόντος *h.Cer*.34; Τίγρις *Ap*.7.747 (Lib.), cf. Q.S.10.174.

ἀγάς· ἡ πτῶσις τοῦ ἀστραγάλου, Hsch.

ἀγασθενής, ές, (σθένος) *very strong*, Opp.*C*.2.3, *Epigr.Gr*.1052 (Stratonicea):—in Il. only as pr. n. Ἀγασθένης.

ἄγασις, ἡ, *rejoicing*, *EM*9.52; *envy*, Hsch. (ἄγασσις cod.).

ἄγασμα, τό, (ἄγαμαι) *object of adoration*, S.*Fr*.971 (pl.).

⭘ **ἀγάστονος**, ον, *loud-roaring*, of the sea, Od.12.97, *h.Ap*.94: *loud-wailing* or *-howling* A.*Th*.99, *AP*14.123.3 (Metrod.), Nonn. D.46.207; poet., of the pains of childbirth, πόνος Naum.ap.Stob.4.22.32.

⭘ **ἀγαστός**, ή, όν, (ἄγαμαι) later form of Hom. ἀγητός, *admirable*, A.*Fr*.268; οὐκέτι μοι βίος ἀ. E.*Hec*.168; ἐκεῖνο δὲ κρίνω τοῦ ἀνδρὸς ἀ. X.*HG*2.3.56, cf. *An*.1.9.24, Pl.*Lg*.808c, Plu.*Aem*.22, Procop.*Aed*.1.4. Adv. -τῶς, prob. in S.*Ichn*.243, cf. X.*Ages*.1.24. (rare in Att. prose; ἀ. θεοῖς Pl.*Smp*.197d is in parody of Gorgianic style).

ἀγάστωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, (α copul., γαστήρ cf. ἀδελφός) *from the same womb*: pl., *twins*, Hsch.: generally, *near kinsman*, Lyc.264.

ἀγασυλλίς, ίδος, ἡ, the plant which produces ἀμμωνιακόν, *Ferula marmarica*, Dsc.3.84.

ἀγάσυρτος, ὁ, '*swept and garnished*' (σύρω), epith. given to Pittacus by Alc.37 B, cf. D.L.1.81.

ἀγαυός, ή, όν, in Hom. almost always of kings or heroes, *illustrious, noble*, κήρυκες Il.3.268; Περσεφόνεια Od.11.213; πομπῆες *noble* guides, 13.71, cf. Pi.*P*.4.72; once in Trag., Πέρσσις ἀγαυοῖς A.*Pers*.986 (lyr.): Sup. -ότατος Od.15.229.

2. of things, *brilliant, glorious*, δῶρον *h.Merc*.442; θρόος Pi.*Pae*.9.36; esp. of stars, Arat.71, al., Man.2.14 (Sup.):—in late Prose, Hierocl.*in CA*4p.425 M. (Perh. α intens., γαίω, cf. Hdn.Gr.2.166.)

⭘ **ἀγαυρίᾶμα**, τό, *pride, boastfulness*, LXXBa.4.34, Hsch., *AB*325.

⭘ **ἀγαυριάομαι**, *to be proud, boastful*, LXXJb.3.14: Act., *EM*6.38.

ἀγαύρισμα, τό, kind of wrestling, Eust.1444.8.

ἀγαυρός, ά, όν, = γαῦρος with α euphon., *stately, proud*, ταῦρος Hes.*Th*.832; δένδρον Nic.*Th*.832 (Sup.). Adv. Sup. -ότατα Hdt.7.57. β΄.

2. Ion., euphem. for a beggar, *EM*6.30, Suid.

ἀγάφθεγκτος, ον, (φθέγγομαι) *loud-sounding*, ἀοιδαί Pi.*O*.6.91.

ἀγάω, = ἀγάζομαι, Alcm.121.

ἄγγᾰρα, τά, *daily stages of the* ἄγγαροι, *EM*7.17.

⭘ **ἀγγᾰρεία**, ἡ, *impressment for the public service*, *OGI*665.21 (pl.), cf. Arr.*Epict*.4.1.79; οἴνου ἐνγαρία (cf. mod. Gk. ἐγγαρεία) *BGU*21.3.16 (iv A.D.); of a solider's duty, *Cod.Just*.12.37.19 pr.; ἀγγαρεία· δουλεία Hsch. (ἀγγαρρία *La*.), in pl. = *cursus publicus*, *SIG*880.53 (Pizus, iii A.D.).

ἀγγᾰρευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who impresses*, Hsch. s.v. ἀγγαρεύται.

II. *impressed workman, labourer*, *PSI*200.2 (vi A.D.); ὁ ἐπικείμενος τῶν ἀ. *PIand*.24.1 (vi A.D.).

ἀγγᾰρεύω, *press* one *to serve as an* ἄγγαρος, generally, *press into service*, Ev.Matt.5.41, 27.32, *OGI*665.24; κτήνη, πλοῖα *PTeb*.5.182, 252 (ii B.C.), cf. *PPetr*.2p.64 (iii B.C.):—Pass., *to be pressed into service*, Men.440: metaph., *to be constrained*, Procop.*Arc*.13.

ἀγγᾰρήιος, ὁ, Ion. form of ἄγγαρος, Hdt.3.126.

II. Subst. **-ήιον**, τό, *posting-system*, Id.8.98.

⭘ **ἀγγαριεύω**, = ἀγγαρεύω, *PCair.Isidor.* 72.32 (iv A.D.).

⭘ **ἀγγᾰρικός**, ή, όν, *concerning* ἀγγαρεία, cj. for αιγα- in *PCair.Preis*.33.6 (iv A.D.).

⭘ **ἀγγάριος**, α, ον, *impressed for public service*, *PCair.Isidor*.73.12 (iv A.D.); ἀπὸ τῆς ἀγγαρίου ib. 23, app. = ἀγγαρεία; masc. as subst. *workman*, gloss on Δᾶος Hsch.

⭘ **ἄγγᾰρος**, ὁ, in Persia, *mounted courier*, for carrying royal dispatches, Theopomp.Hist.106, etc.

2. term of abuse (=φορτηγός), ἄ. ὄλεθρος Men.2 D., cf. Lib.*Or*.1.129.

II. as Adj., ἄ. πῦρ the *courier* flame, of beacon fires, A.*Ag*.282; ἄ ἡμίονοι *posting-mules*, Lib.*Or*.18.143. perh. cognate w. Aram. *ʾiggerβ* "letter"; v. *Glotta* 49.97–100; earliest attestation in Gr. in pers. n. Ἀνγάριος, *Corinth* 15(3).1 (viii or vii B.C.)

ἀγγαροφορέω, *bear as an* ἄγγαρος, Procop.*Arc*.30, *Aed*.2.4; generally, 'toil and moil', Men.10 D.

ἄγγατος· τὸ εἰς ἀναδενδράδα ξύλον. Hsch.

ἀγγείδιον, τό, Dim. of ἀγγεῖον. Thphr.*HP*9.6.4, Hero *Spir*.1.6, Damocr.ap.Gal.13.41 (prob. l.), *BGU*590.8 (ii A.D.).

II. *gall-bladder*, Ruf.*Anat*.30.

ἀγγειολογέω, *take up a vein and operate upon it,* c. acc., interp. in Sor.1.85, cf. Paul.Aeg.6.5:—hence Subst. **-λογία,** ἡ, Antyll. or Heliod.ap.Orib.45.18.32, Aλt.7.95.

⭘ **ἀγγεῖον**, Ion. **-ήιον,** τό, *vessel* for holding liquid or dry substances (τοῦτο .. ξηροῖς καὶ ὑγροῖς .. ἐργασθέν, ἀγγεῖον ὃ δὴ μιᾷ κλήσει προσφθεγγόμεθα Pl.*Plt*.287e); of metal, ἀργύρεα ἀ. silver *jars* or *vases* for water, Hdt.1.188; ἀργυρᾶ καὶ χαλκᾶ ἀ. Plu.2.695b; ἐν ἀ.

χαλκῷ *mortar*, Thphr.*Lap*.60; ξύλινα ἀ. tubs, Hdt.4.2; *vessels* for holding money, in a treasury, Id.2.121.β´; for masons' use, Th.4.4; ὀστράκινα ἀ. Hp.*Mul*.2.193, LXXLa.4.2; *pails* or *buckets* used by firemen, Plu.*Rom*.20; *sacks* of leather, θύλακοι καὶ ἄλλα ἀ. X.*An*.6.4.23; τὰς ῥαφὰς τῶν ἀ. Plu.*Lys*.16; for corn, LXXGe.42.25; for wine, LXX1Ki.25.18; for bread, 1Ki.9.7 κρέως ἀγγία *PRyl*.627.72; *box* for petitions, *PTaur*.1ii6 (ii B.C.), etc., ἐπὶ τῶν ἀνγήων (= ἀγγείων), of a particular office, *PPetaus*86.11 (ii A.D.)

2. *tank, reservoir*, Pl.*Lg*.845e; transf., of the hollow of the sea-bed, Pl.*Criti*.111a

3. *coffin, sarcophagus*, *IG*12(2).494 (Lesbos), *BSA*17.227 (Pamphyl.), etc.

II. of the human or animal body, *vessel, cavity*, Hp.*Morb*.4.37, Arist.*HA*521^{b}6, *PA*680^{b}33; of the veins, Id.*HA*511^{b}17, al.; the lungs, Id.*GA*787^{b}3; the female breast, Id.*PA*692^{a}12; of the eyes S.E.*P*.1.49, *afterbirth*, Sor.2.57; of plants, *capsule*, Thphr.*HP*1.11.1:—later, *the body* itself, M.Ant.3.3, cf. Secund.*Sent*.7.

ἀγγειοτομία, ἡ, *section of a vein*, Paul.Aeg.6.31.

⊙ **ἀγγειουργός**, ὁ, *maker of vessels*, *IG*2^{2}.1576.69 (iv B.C.).

ἀγγειώδης, ες, *like a vessel, hollow*, Arist.*PA*671^{a}23, Eudem.*Fr*.44, M.Ant.10.38.

⊙ **ἀγγελία**, Ion. and Ep. **-ίη,** ἡ, (ἄγγελος) *message, tidings*, as well the substance as the conveyance thereof, Il.18.17, Od.2.30, etc.; ἀγγελίην φάτο, ἀπόφασθε, ἀπέειπε, 9.422, 7.416; φέρειν 15.174; πέμπει .. ἀγγελίην λέγουσαν τάδε Hdt.2.114; ἐσπέμπειν 3.69; τὰς ἀ. ἐσφέρειν 1.114, 3.77:—ἐμὴ ἀ. *a report of* me, *concerning* me, Il.19.337; ἀ. τινός *a message about* a person or thing, ἀγγελίην πατρὸς φέρει ἐρχομένοιο *news of* thy father's coming, Od.1.408; ἀνέρος αἴθονος ἀ. S.*Aj*.222; ἀ. τῆς Χίου ἀφικνεῖται Th.8.15; ἦλθε ἀ. τῶν πόλεων ὅτι ἀφεστᾶσι Id.1.61: ἀ. ἦλθον ἐκ τῶν πολεμίων X.*Cyr*.6.2.14; with Verbs of motion, ἀγγελίην ἐλθεῖν Il.11.140: Ep. in gen., τευ ἀγγελίης .. ἤλυθες Il.13.252; ἀγγελίης οἴχνεσκε 15.640; ἤλυθε σεῦ ἕνεκ' ἀγγελίης (i.e. ἀγγελίης σοῦ ἕνεκα) 3.206; ἀγγελίης πωλεῖται Hes.*Th*.781, (dub., cod. ἀγγελίη):—wrongly expl. by Sch.Il., Apollon.*Lex*. as a masc. Subst. ἀγγελίης, applied to official delegations, πολλὰς δ' ἀνγελίας πρὸ πόλεως κατὰ φῦλα διῆλθεν ἀνθρώπων *CEG*416 (Thasos, vi B.C.); epigr. in *BCH*116.599 (Ambracia, vi/v B.C.); *announcement, proclamation*, Pi.*P*.2.4: *command, order*, *h.Cer*.448, Pi.*O*.3.28, cf. Od.5.150, 7.263.

3. Ἀ. personified as daughter of Hermes, Pi.*O*.8.82.

⊙ **ἀγγελίαρχος**, *archangel*, *AP*1.34, 35 (Agath.).

⊙ **ἀγγελίας**, Ion. **ἀγγελίης**, ὁ, v. ἀγγελία I 1 (at end).

ἀγγελιαφορέω, *bear messages*, Sch.A.*Pr*.969.

⊙ **ἀγγελιαφόρος**, Ion. **ἀγγεληφ-,** ον, *messenger*, Hdt.1.120, Arist.*Mu*.398^{a}31, Luc.*Sacr*.8, etc.: esp. *Persian chamberlain*, Hdt.3.118, = Lat. *frumentarius*, in sense of *imperial agent*, D.C.78.15.1

⊙ **ἀγγελικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for a messenger*, ῥῆσις Phryn.*PS*p.45 B.

b. *conveying information*, πάθος, of sensation, Gal.19.378.

c. a name for the dactylic hexameter catalectic, Diom.1.512.23, Sacerd.6.507.20; also, the trochaic dimeter, Mar.Vict.6.85.27.

2. *angelic*, τάξις, νοῦς Procl.*in Ti*.1.341, 3.126 D.; γένος Hierocl.*in CA*2p.423 M. Adv. -κῶς Procl.*in Ti*.3.192 D.: opp. δαιμονίως, Id. *in Cra*.p.71 P.

II. ἀ. ὄρχησις Sicilian pantomimic dance at banquets, Ath.14.629e, cf. Poll.4.103, and v. ἄγγελος II; perh. from Ἄγγελος a name of Hecate, cf. Ath. l.c., Poll. l.c., Hsch.

⊙ **ἀγγελιτείη**, app. 3rd sg. aor. opt. of vb., perh. = ἀγγέλλω, *Inscr.Cret*.4.146.4 (iv B.C.).

ἀγγελιώτης, ου, ὁ, *messenger*, *h.Merc*.296, Call.*Jov*.68, *Hec*.1.1.6, Nonn.*D*.13.36: fem. **ἀγγελιῶτις,** ιδος, Call.*Del*.216.

⊙ **ἀγγέλλω**, (ἄγγελος): impf. ἀγγέλλεσκον Hsch.: Ep. and Ion. fut. ἀγγελέω Il.9.617, Hdt., Att. ἀγγελῶ, Dor. -ίω(ἀν-) *Tab.Heracl*.1.118: aor. 1 ἤγγειλα Hom., Att.: pf. ἤγγελκα Plb.35.4.2, (κατ-) Lys.25.30, (εἰσ-) Lycurg.1, (περι-) D.21.4:—Med. (v. infra): aor. ἠγγειλάμην (ἐπ-) Hdt.6.35, Pl.*Grg*.458d:—Pass., fut. ἀγγελθήσομαι (ἀπ-) D.19.324, later ἀγγελήσομαι (ἀν-) LXXPs.21(22).30: aor. ἀγγέλθην Hdt., Att.: pf. ἤγγελμαι A.*Ch*.774, Th.8.97: plpf. ἄγγελτο v.l. in Hdt.7.37:—aor. 2 Pass. ἠγγέλην is found *IG*1.27*b* (ἐπ-), E.*IT*932, and became usual in Hellenistic Gk., cf. LXXJo.2.2 (ἀπ-), Plu.*Ant*.68, Hdn.3.7.1, etc.: aor. 2 Act. ἤγγελον is rare even in late writers, as (παρ-) App.*BC*1.121 without impf. as v.l., though in *AP*7.614 (Agath.) ἀγγελέτην is required by the metre:—*bear a message*, ὦρτο δὲ Ἶρις .. ἀγγελέουσα Il.8.409; τινί Od.4.24, 15.458: c. inf., οἵ κε .. κείνοις ἀγγείλωσι .. οἰκόνδε νέεσθαι *may bring* them *word* to return home, 16.350, cf. *EM*6.52: c. acc. inf., κήρυκες δ' .. ἀγγελλόντων .. γέροντας λέξασθαι Il.8.517.

2. c. acc. rei, *announce, report*, ἐσθλά Il.10.448; φάος ἠοῦς Od.13.94; Ποσειδάωνι πάντα τάδε Il.15.159:—in Prose, μή τι νεώτερον ἀγγέλλεις; Pl.*Prt*.310b; prov., οὐ πόλεμον ἀγγέλλεις 'that's good news', Id.*Phdr*.242b; ἀγγέλλωμεν ἐς πόλιν τάδε; E.*Or*.1539; πρὸς τίν' ἀγγεῖλαί με χρὴ λόγους; Id.*Supp*.399.

3. c. acc. pers., *bring news of* .., εἴ κέ μιν ἀγγείλαιμι Od.14.120; later, ἀ. περί τινος S.*El*.1111:—dependent clauses are added with a Conj., ἤγγειλ' ὅττι ῥά οἱ πόσις ἔκτοθι μίμνε Il.22.439; ἀ. ὡς .. E.*IT*704, D.18.169; ὁθούνεκα .. S.*El*.47:—also in part., ἦ καὶ θανόντ' ἤγγειλαν; ib. 1452; Κῦρον ἐπιατρατεύοντα .. ἤγγειλεν X.*An*.2.3.19, cf. Cyr.6.2.15; with ὡς, πατέρα τὸν σὸν ἀγγελῶν ὡς οὐκέτ' ὄντα S.*OT*955; ἤγγειλας ὡς τεθνηκότα Id.*El*.1341.

II. Med., only pres., Τεύκρῳ ἀγγέλλομαι εἶναι φίλος *I announce myself* to him as a friend, Id.*Aj*.1376.

III. Pass., *to be reported of*, ἐπὶ τὸ πλεῖον Th.6.34: c. part., ζῶν ἢ θανὼν ἀγγέλλεται S.*Tr*.73, cf. E.*Hec*.591, Th.3.16, X.*HG*4.3.13: c. inf., ἤγγελται ἡ μάχη ἰσχυρὰ γεγονέναι Pl.*Chrm*.153b, cf. X.*Cyr*.5.3.30:—ἠγγέλθη τοῖς στρατηγοῖς, ὅτι φεύγοιεν that .., Id.*HG*1.1.27:—ἐπὶ τοῖς ἠγγελμένοις Th.8.97. (ἀπ-αγγέλλω is more common in Oratt.)

ἄγγελμα, τό, *message, tidings*, E.*Or*.876, Th.7.74, etc.

⊙ **ἀγγελοδείκτης**, ου, ὁ, revealer of ἄγγελοι (v. ἄγγελος I 4), *PMag*.4.1374.

⊙ **ἀγγελόεις**, εσσα, εν, = ἀγγελικός, τιμή *SIFC*2.397 (Crete).

⊙ **ἄγγελος**, ὁ, ἡ, *messenger, envoy*, Il.2.26, etc.; δι' ἀγγέλων ὁμιλέειν τινί Hdt.5.92. ζ´, cf. *SIG*229.25 (Erythrae):—prov., Ἀράβιος ἄ., of a loquacious person, Men.32.

2. generally, *one that announces* or *tells*, e.g. of birds of augury, Il.24.292, 296; Μουσῶν ἄγγελος, of a poet, Thgn.769; ἄγγελε ἔαρος .. χελιδοῖ Simon.74; ἄ. ἄφθογγος, of a beacon, Thgn.549; of the nightingale, ὄρνις .. Διὸς ἄ. S.*El*.149: c. gen. rei, ἄ. κακῶν ἐπῶν Id.*Ant*.277; ἄγγελον γλῶσσαν λόγων E.*Supp*.203; αἴσθησις ἡμῖν ἄ. Plot.5.3.3; neut.pl., ἄγγελα νίκης Nonn.*D*.34.226.

3. *angel*, LXXGe.28.12, al., Ev.Matt.1.24, al., Ph.2.604, etc.

4. in later philos., *semi-divine being*, ἡλιακοὶ ἄ. Jul.*Or*.4.141b, cf. Iamb.*Myst*.2.6, Procl.*in R*.2.243 K.; ἄ. καὶ ἀρχάγγελοι *Theol.Ar*.43.10, cf. Dam.*Pr*.183, al.: also in mystical and magical writings, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.45, *PMag.Lond*.46.121, etc. Ἀγαθὸς Ἄγγελος *IStraton*.1118, Θεῖος Ἄγγελος Οὐράνιος ib. 1307 (prob. pagan, v. *SEG*31.1689)

II. title of Artemis at Syracuse, Hsch.; and of a goddess at Didyma, perh. also Artemis, *Didyma*406.9–10 (ii A.D.); title of Zeus in Arabia, *SEG*32.1539 (ii/iii A.D.) Myc. *a-ke-ro*.

ἀγγέλτειρα, ἡ, fem., = foreg., prob. in Orph.*H*.78.3.

ἀγγελτικός, ή, όν, *premonitory*: c. gen., τεράστια συμφορᾶς ἀ. Heracl.*Alleg*.42; τοῦ μέλλοντος Porph.*Abst*.3.3: ἀ. ζῴδια Jul.Laod. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.5(1).192.

ἀγγέριος· ἄγγελος Hsch.

ἀγγεράκομον· σταφυλήν, Id.

° **ἀγγλάριον**, τό, unexpld. wd., τὸ ἐπὶ τὴν πομπὴν ἀνγλάριον *Inscr.Cret*.3.iii 7.13 (ii A.D.).

ἀγγοθήκη, ἡ, *receptacle for vessels*, Ath.5.21cc, cf. ἐγγυθήκη.

ἀγγοπήνια· τὰ τῶν μελισσῶν κηρία, Hsch., Suid.

ἀγγόρπη· ᾧ τοὺς ἐλέφαντας τύπτουσι σιδήρῳ, Hsch.

° **ἄγγος**, εος, τό, *vessel receptacle* to hold liquids, e.g. wine, Od.16.13, cf. 2. 289; milk, Il.16.643; *vat* for the vintage, Hes.*Op*.613; *pitcher*, Hdt.5.12. E.*El*.55; *bucket, pail*, Hdt.4.62; *wine-bowl*, E.*IT*953, 960 for dry substances, Aen.Tact.29.6, 8; *cinerary urn*, S.*El*.1118, 1205; *sarcophagus*, *IAssos*72 (sp. ἄνγος).

II. *box, chest*, or sim., Hdt.1.113; S.*Tr*.622; adv. ἄγγοσδε, *to the receptacle*, Emp. B 100.12 D.-K.

III. of parts of the body, e.g. *womb*, Hp.*Epid*.6.5.11, v. Gal.ad loc.; τρόφιμον ἄ. *stomach*, Tim.*Pers*.73.

IV. *shell* of the κάραβος, Opp.*H*.2.406.

V. *cell* of a honey-comb, *AP*9.226 (Zonas).

° **ἄγγουρα·** ῥάξ, σταφυλή Hsch. (s.v. ἄγγορ-).

ἄγγουρος, kind of *cake* or *tart*, Hsch.

° **ἄγγρεσις**, ιος, ἁ, Thess. = αἵρεσις B 1 3, *choice*, *IG*9(2).504.4 (Larissa, ii B.C.), dat. ἄγγρεσι, *BCH*59.56.40 (cf. ἐφάνγρενθειν s.v. ἐφαιρέομαι; presupposes *ἄγγρειμι = ἀγρέω).

ἀγγριάς· τοὺς ἐρεθισμούς· οἱ δὲ τὰς ἀνίας, Orionap.*EM*6.49, cf. Hsch.

ἀγγρίζειν· ὑφαιρεῖσθαι (cf. ἀγρέω), ἐρεθίζειν, Hsch., *EM*7.28.

ἀγγρίς· ὀδύνη Suid.

ἀγγρισμός, *irritatio*, *Gloss.*

ἀγγριστής, *irritator*, ib.

° **ἀγγροφά**, v. ἀναγραφή.

° **ἀγγροφεύς**, v. ἀναγραφεύς.

ἄγγων, ωνος, ὁ, *Frankish javelin*, Agath.2.5.

° **ἀγδᾰβᾰ́της**, ου, ὁ, perh., *member of some section* or *class of Persians*, A.*Pers*.924 (codd.).

ἄγδην, Adv. (ἄγω) *by carrying*, ἄγδην σύρειν Luc.*Lex*.10.

° **Ἄγδιστις**, ἡ, Phrygian title of the mother goddess Cybele, voc. Ἄγγδιστι Men.Th.fr.dub.20 S., acc. Ἄγδιστιν Str.10.3.12, dat. Ἀνγδίσση SEG 36.1201 (C.AD 200), dat. Ἀγδίσσιδι *IG*12(2).524 (Methymna), Ἀνγδείσει Robert *ATAM*239 (Pisidia, W. discussion of variants).

ἄγε, ἄγετε, imper. of ἄγω, used as Adv., *come on!* freq. in Hom., who mostly strengthens it, εἰ δ' ἄγε, νῦν δ' ἄγε, ἄγε δή, ἀλλ' ἄγε, in Att. freq. ἄγε νύν Ar.*Eq*.1011, etc.; before 1 and 2 pers. pl., ἄγε δὴ τραπείομεν Il.3.441; ἄγε δὴ στέωμεν 11.348; ἄγε τάμνετε Od.3.332; ἀλλ'ἄγε, πέρσαι, φροντίδα θώμεθα A.*Pers*.140; ἄγε δὴ καὶ χορὸν ἄψωμεν Id.*Eu*.307; rarely before 1 sg., ἄγε δὴ .. ἀριθμήσω Od.13.215; before 3 pl., ἀλλ'ἄγε, κήρυκες .. λαὸν .. ἀγειρόντων Il.2.437; in Prose, ἄγε τοίνυν .. σκοπῶμεν X.*Cyr*.5.5.15; foll. by ὅπως c. fut., Ar.*Ec*.149; abs., E.*Cyc*.590:—also, ἄγετε, .. λύσασθε A.*Ch*.803; ἄγετε with 1 pl., Il.2.139, Od.1.76, Ar.*Lys*.665; with 1 sg., Od.22.139: cf. ἄγι.

ἀγέγωνος, ον, *speechless*, πέτρα Epigr. in *AEM*6.6 (Callatis).

° **ἄγεθλον**, τό, in pl., wd. of uncertain interpr., *IPamph*.3.24 (Sillyon, iii B.C.).

ἄγει, Dor. = ἄγρει, *An.Ox*.1.71.

ἄγειος ον, (γῆ) *landless*, corrupt in A.*Supp*.858.

ἀγείρᾰτος, ον, poet. for ἀγέραστος, Hdn.Gr.2.269.

° **ἀγείρω**, Aeol. **ἀγέρρω** *EM*8.13: fut. ἀγερῶ *IG*5(1).1447.16 (Messene, ii B.C.): aor. 1 ἤγειρα, Ep. ἄγειρα Od.14.285:—Med., aor. 1 ἠγειράμην A.R.4.1335, (συν-) Od.14.323, Ael.*VH*4.14:—Pass., aor. 1 ἠγέρθην Hom.: pf. ἀγήγερμαι App.*BC*2.134, Aeol. (συν)αγάγρεται Alc.119.10 L.-P: plpf. ἀγήγερτο Id.*Mith*.108, Ep.3 pl. ἀγηγέρατο Il.4.211, App.*Hisp*.40.—Hom. has shortened pres. ἀγέρεσθαι (al. ἀγερέσθαι) Od.2.385 (also in later Ep., A.R.3.895, etc., cf. *IG*14.1389i35), aor. 2 ἀγέροντο Il.18.245, part. ἀγρόμενος 2.481, etc.:—*gather together*, λαὸν ἀγείρων Il.4.377, etc.; ἐνθάδ' ἀπὸ .. πολίων ἤγειρα ἕκαστον 17.222; so in Att., τὸν ἐς Θήβας στόλον S.*OC*1306, Th.1.9; τὸ Ἑλλάδος στράτευμα S.*El*.695; στρατιάν X.*An*.3.2.13, cf. App.*Mith*.84; εἰς μίαν οἴκησιν ἀ. κοινωνούς Pl.*R*.369c:—Pass., *gather, assemble*, Il.2.52, Od.2.8, etc.; ἀγρόμενοι σύες *herded* swine, Od.16.3; θυμὸς ἐνὶ στήθεσσιν ἀγέρθη, ἐς φρένα θυμὸς ἀγέρθη Il.4.152, 22.475 (cf. ἐγείρω) Myc.3 sg. *a-ke-re*.

II. of things, *collect, gather*, δημόθεν ἄλφιτα .. καὶ αἴθοπα οἶνον ἀγείρας Od.19.197; πολὺν βίοτον καὶ χρυσὸν ἀγείρων 3.301; πολλὰ δ' ἄγειρα χρήματα 14.285:—so in Med., ἀγειρόμενοι κατὰ δῆμον 13.14.

2. *collect by begging*, ὡς ἂν πύρνα κατὰ μνηστῆρας ἀγείροι 17.362, cf. Hdt.1.61; ἀφ' ὧν ἀγείρει καὶ προσαιτεῖ D.8.26:—abs., *collect money* for the gods, Νύμφαις ἀ. A.*Fr*.168, cf. Hdt.4.35, Pl.*R*.381d, *SIG*1015.26 (Halicarnassus); esp. for Cybele, Luc.*Alex*.13, cf. μητραγύρτης:—abs., *go about begging*, Philostr.*VA*5.7, Man.6.299, Max.Tyr.19.3, etc.

3. *put things together, accumulate arguments*, as in a speech, A.*Ch*.638.

4. ὀφρύας εἰς ἓν ἀ. *frown*, *AP*5.299 (Paul. Sil.).—Rare in good Prose.

ἀγείσωτος, ον, *without cornice*, *EM*8.55.

ἀγείτης· ὑβριστής, Hsch., *EM*8.51. (Perh. f.l. for ἀλείτης.)

ἀγείτων, ον, gen. ονος, *neighbourless*, πάγος A.*Pr*.272; οἶκος φίλων ἀ. E.*El*.1130; ἄφιλος καὶ ἀ. Plu.2.423e.

° **Ἀγελάα**, ἡ, = ἀγελείη, epith. of Athena, *Sokolowski* 2.19.89 (Athens, iv B.C.).

° **ἀγελάζομαι**, Pass., *to be gregarious, flock*, Arist.*HA*597^{b}7, 610^{b}2, Nic.Dam.p.151 D.; ἐς τὴν ἤπειρον Men.Prot.p.49 D.:—Act. *keep a flock*, Apoll.Met.Ps.77.71 (*PG*33.1429b), ἀγελάσαι· κομίσαι, Hsch.

✪ **ἀγελαιοκομικός**, ή, όν, (κομέω) *pertaining to cattle-breeding*; ἡ ἀγελαιοκομική (sc. τέχνη) *the art of breeding and keeping cattle*, Pl.*Plt*.275esq., 299d. see also ἀγελοκομική.

✪ **ἀγελαιοκόμος**, ὁ, *keeper of a flock*, Pall.V.Chrys.4 (v.l. ἀγελοκ-).

✪ **ἀγέλαιος**, ἀ.· ὁ ἀμαθής Phlp.Dif.Ton. p. 361.2.

✪ **ἀγελαῖος**, α, ον, (ἀγέλη) *belonging to a herd*, in Hom. always with βοῦς, Il.11.729, Od.10.410, al., cf. S.*Aj*.175; βοσκήματα E.*Ba*.677; αἱ ἀ. τῶν ἵππων, i.e. brood-mares, X.*Eq*.5.8.

II. *in herds* or *shoals, gregarious*, ἰχθύες Hdt.2.93; ἀγελαῖα, τά, *gregarious animals*, Pl.*Plt*.264d; opp. μοναδικά, σποραδικά, Arist.*HA*487^{b}34, *Pol*.1256^{a}23; πολιτικὸν ὁ ἄνθρωπος ζῷον πάσης μελίττης καὶ πσντὸς ἀ. ζῴου μᾶλλον ib. 1253^{a}8.

2. *of the common herd*, ἀ. ἄνθρωποι, opp. ἄρχοντες, Pl.*Plt*.268a; hence, *common, ordinary*, ἀ. ἰσχάδες Eup.374; ἄρτοι Pl.Com.76; κεραμίδες *SIG*^{2}587.209, cf. *Ath.Mitt*.22.182 (Lebad.):—σοφισταί Isoc.12.18, νῆσοι Philostr.*Im*.2.17; proparox. in this sense, Eust.1752.63.

3. math., *cubic*, *POxy*.3455.8 (iii/iv A.D.).

ἀγελαιοτροφία, ἡ, *keeping of herds*, Pl.*Plt*.261e.

ἀγελαιοτροφικός, ή, όν, *of* or *fit for* ἀγελαιοτροφία: ἡ -κή, = foreg., Pl.*Plt*.267b.

ἀγελαιοτρόφος, ον, *keeping herds*, Max.Tyr.26.6, al.

ἀγελαιών, ῶνος, ὁ, *a place for herds* (τὰ ἀγελαῖα), *pasture*, Suid.

ἀγέλαοι, οἱ, *members of an* ἀγέλη II, *GDI*4952 (Dreros).

✪ **ἀγελαρχέω**, *lead a herd* or *company*, Ph.1.679: c. gen., 1.658, Plu.*Galb*.17. *hold the office of* ἀγελάρχης, *Xanthos*21.5 (iii A.D.).

✪ **ἀγελάρχης**, ου, ὁ, (ἄρχω) *leader of a flock* or *herd*, Procl.*in Cra*.p.38 P.; ἀ. ταῦρος Luc.*Am*.22 τῶν τράγων τὸν ἀγελάρχην Longus 2.31.2: generally, *leader, captain*, Plu.*Rom*.6; τῶν φιλοσοφίας ἐραστῶν Procl.*in Prm*.p.526 S.:—also **-αρχος,** ὁ, dub. l. in Ph.2.144.

II. gloss on βουαγόρ, Hsch.

✪ **ἀγελαρχία**, ἡ, *IGRom*.3.648 (Idebessus, ii A.D.):—Adj.**-αρχικός,** prob. l. for -ιανός, ibid. cf. Procl.*in Ti*.1.467.29.

ἀγέλασμα, ατος, τό, *gathering, crowd*, νούσων Procl.*H*.7.44.

ἀγελαστέω, *to be* ἀγέλαστος, Heraclit.*Ep*.7.2, 9.

ἀγελαστί, Adv. *without laughter*, Pl.*Euthd*.278e, Thphr.*Fr*.124, Plu.2.727a.

✪ **ἄγελάς**, άδος, ἡ, = φορβάς, Sch.A.R.2.88b.

✪ **ἀγελαστής**· ἔγχελυς Hsch.

ἀγελαστικός, ή, όν, *gregarious, social*, Ph.2.202, Max.Tyr.21.7.

✪ **ἀγελαστοῦ**· ἀκακίας Hsch. (ἀγελαστοῦ *La*.).

ἀγέλαστος, ον, (γελάω) *not laughing, grave, gloomy*, *h.Cer*.200; ἀ. πρόσωπα βιαζόμενοι A.*Ag*.794; of the orator Crassus, Lucil ap. Cic.*Fin*.5.30, cf. Vett.Val.75.11: metaph., Σίβυλλα ἀγέλαστα φθεγγομένη Heraclit.92; ἀ. φρήν A.*Fr*.290; βίος Phryn.Com.18; ἀ. πέτρα, stone at Eleusis on which Demeter sat, *SIG*^{2}587.183, Apollod.1.5.1.

II. Pass., *not to be laughed at, not trifling*, ξυμφοραί A.*Ch*.30, v.l. Od.8.307.

ἀγελάτης, Dor. **-άτας,** ου, ὁ, chief of an ἀγέλη II, Heraclid.*Pol*.15.

II. = ἔφηβος, Hsch. (cod. ἀγελάστους), cf. *GDI*5142 (Oaxos).

✪ **ἀγελείη**, ἡ, Ep. epith. of Athena, = ἄγουσα λείαν, *driver of spoil, the forager* or perh. *leader of the war-host* fr. *ἀγελήη, Il.6.269, etc., cf. Hes.*Sc*.197.

II. ἀγελεία, ἡ, mystical name of *Seven*, *Theol* Ar.42.30, cf. Ἀγελάα.

✪ **ἀγέλη**, ἡ, (ἄγω) *herd*, of horses, Il.19.281; elsewhere in Hom. always of oxen and kine, Il.11.678, etc., cf. βούνομος:—also, *any herd* or *company*, συῶν ἀ. Hes.*Sc*.168; ἀ. παρθένων Pi.*Fr*.112; μαινάδων E.*Ba*.1022; πτηνῶν ἀγέλαι S.*Aj*.168, E.*Ion*106; *shoal* of fish, Opp.*H*.3.639: metaph., πόνων ἀγέλαι E.*HF*1276:—also in Pl.*R*.451c, Arist.*HA*570^{a}27, etc.

II. in Crete and at Sparta, *bands* in which boys were trained, Ephor.64, Plu.*Lyc*.16, Heraclid.*Pol*.15, *GDI*4952 (Dreros), etc.; νέων ἀ. *Epigr.Gr*.223.8 (Miletus); ἀϊθέων ib. 239 (Smyrna).

III. = ἀστρικαὶ σφαῖραι *Theol.Ar*.43.6.

ἀγέληδόν, Adv. (ἀγέλη) *in herds* or *companies*, Il.16.160, Hdt.2.93, *AP*9.24 (Leon.), etc.:—also **-ηδά,** Arat.965, 1079.

ἀγέληθεν, Adv. (ἀγέλη) *from a herd*, A.R.1.356, 406.

ἀγέληΐς, ίδος, ἡ, pecul. fem. of ἀγελαῖος, Numen.ap.Ath.7.327b.

II. = ἀγελείη, Corn.*ND*20.

ἀγέληκόμος, ον, *keeping herds*, Nonn.*D*.47.208.

ἀγέλήτης, ου, ὁ, *belonging to a herd*, βοῦς Suid.; cf. ἀγελάτης.

ἀγέλητρόφος, ὁ, *horse-keeper*, Poll.1.181 (v.l. ἀγελο-).

ἀγέληφι, Ep. dat. of ἀγέλη, Il.2.480.

ἀγέλίζει· ἀθροίζει *gregat*, *Gloss*.

ἀγέλικός, ή, όν, *of the flock*, πρόβατα *Sammelb*.4322.9 (i A.D.).

ἀγέλισμός, ὁ, gloss on ἀγελαῖος, Sch.Opp.*C*.1.240.

ἀγέλοιος, ον, *not laughable*, οὐκ ἀγέλοιον *no bad joke*, Henioch.4.6. Adv. -ως Arg.1Ar.*Ra*.

✪ **ἄγελοκομική**, ἡ, (= ἀγελαιοκομική), *the art of keeping cattle*, Clem.Al.*Strom*.1.7 (*GCS*52.24.28).

✪ **ἄγελοκόμος**, v. ἀγελαιοκόμος.

ἄγελος, ου, ὁ, = ἀγέλη III, *Theol.Ar*.43.6.

ἀγέμιστος, ον, *not put on board ship*, στέμφυλα, *PAvrom*.1^{b}34 (i B.C.).

ἄγεν, Ep. for ἐάγησαν, v. sub ἄγνυμι, Il.4.214.

ἀγενεᾱλόγητος, ον, *of unrecorded descent*, Ep.Heb.7.3.

ἀγένεια, ἡ, (ἀγενής) *low birth*, Arist.*Pol*.1317^{b}40.

✪ **ἀγένειος**, ον, (γένειον) *beardless*, Alcm.10(*b*).17 P.; Longus 1.16.2; τὸ ἀ. Luc.*Eun*.9; (transf.) *puerile*, ἀγένειόν τι εἰρηκέναι Id.*J.Tr*.29. Adv. -είως, ἔχειν Philostr.*VS*1.8.1.

II. ἀγένειοι, οἱ, *boys* within the age to enter for certain prizes at the games, Pi.*O*.8.54, 9.89, cf. Ar.*Eq*.1373, Lys.21.4, Pl.*Lg*.833c, *IG*2.965, al., Paus.6.6.3.

III. (γενεά) *childless*, *GDI*1891.29 (Delph.), Hsch.

° **ἀγένειος**, (B), ον, *not having children*, εἰ δὲ ἀγένειος εἴη Σαραπιὰς Ἀστοξένωι *GDI*1891.29 (Delphi, ii B.C.); cf. ἀγενής III.

° **ἀγενής**, ές, (γενέσθαι) *unborn*, *uncreated*, Pl.*Ti*.27c.

II. *of no family*, *ignoble*, opp. ἀγαθός, S.*fr*.84, (anap.). cf. *POxy*.33^{v}5.5 (ii A.D.); of things, οὐκ ἀγενεῖς στίχοι Sch.Od.11.568; cf. *AB*336, St.Byz. s.v. Ἀνακτορεία.

III. *childless*, Is.2.10, cf. Harp. (ἄπαις codd.).

ἀγενησία, ἡ, *uncreatedness*, τοῦ κόσμου Simp.*in Cael*.139.24.

ἀγένητος, ον, (γενέσθαι) *uncreated*, *unoriginated*, Parm.8.3, Heraclit.50; of the elements, Emp.7; ἀρχή Pl.*Phdr*.245d, cf. Arist.*Cael*.281^{b}26, al. Adv. -τως Plu.2.1015b (prob.), Syr.*in Metaph*.146.1, Dam.Pr.409.

II. *not having happened*, Gorg.*Pal*.23; τὸ γὰρ φανθὲν τίς ἂν δύναιτ᾽ ἂν ἀγένητον ποιεῖν; S.*Tr*.743; ἅπαντα τἀ. πρῶτον ἦλθ᾽ ἅπαξ Id.*Fr*.860; ἀγένητα ποιεῖν, ἅσσ᾽ ἂν ᾖ πεπραγμένα Agatho5; αἰτίαι ἀ. *groundless* charges, Aeschin.3.225; διαβολαί Alciphr.3.58; ὕπνοι ἀ. *baseless* dreams, Phld.*D*.1.22; ὧν οὐδὲν .. ἀ. was *left undone*, Isoc.20.8.

III. translator's error for Lat. *infectus*, *dyed*, *Edict.Diocl*.24.13.

ἀγέννεια, (in Mss. often ἀγένεια or ἀγεννία), ἡ, *meanness*, *baseness*, Arist.*Virt.Vit*.1251^{b}16, Plb.30.9.1, al., Phld.*Herc*.1457.4.

II. *sordidness*, opp. πολυτέλεια, D.S.33.7.

ἀγέννής, ές, (γέννα) = ἀγενής II (q.v.), *low-born*, Hdt.1.134 (Comp.), Pl.*Prt*.319d, etc.; οἱ ἀ, opp. οἱ γενναῖοι, Arist.*Pol*.1296^{b}22, etc.; of a cock, Pl.*Tht*.164c, Men.223.13.

2. of things, *sordid*, Hdt.5.6, Pl.*Grg*.465b, 513d, al.; βωμολοχεύματ᾽ Ar.*Pax*748; οὐδὲν ἀ. Dem. 21.152. Adv. -νῶς E.*IA*1458, Pl.Com.46.6.—In Pl. mostly with neg., οὐκ ἀ. *Chrm*.158c, etc.

ἀγέννησία, ἡ, *uncreatedness*, opp. γένεσις, τῆς ὕλης Herm.ap.Stob.1.11.2.

ἀγέννητος, ον, (γεννάω) *unbegotten*, *unborn*, ἀ. τότ᾽ ᾖ S.*OC*973: *unoriginated*, Pl.*Ti*.52a. Adv., ἀναιτίως καὶ ἀ. Plu.2.1015b codd.

2. *non-existent*, αἰτία Aret.*SD*2.11.

II. = ἀγεννής, *low-born*, *mean*, S.*Tr*.61.

III. Act., *not productive*, Thphr.*CP*6.10.1. Adv. -τως *without leaving issue*, *Epigr.Gr*.333a (Perg.).

ἀγέννία, v. sub ἀγέννεια.

ἀγέννίζω, *act like an* ἀγεννγς, Teles p.6.4 H.

ἀγέομαι, Dor. for ἡγέομαι: τὰ ἁγημενα *custom*, *prescription*, Orac.ap.D.43.66.

ἀγέραστος, ον, (γέρας) *without a gift of honour*, *unrecompensed*, Il.1.119, Hes.*Th*.395; ἀ. τύμβος, ὄνομα E.*Hec*.115, *Ba*.1378; ἀπελθεῖν ἀ. Luc.*Tyr*.3: c. gen., θυέων ἀ. A.R.3.65:—cf. ἀγείρᾰτος.

ἀγέρδα, (ἀγέραα cod.)· ἄπιος, ὄγχνη, Hsch.

ἀγερέθω, v. sub ἠγερέθομαι.

ἄγερθεν, Dor. and Ep.3 pl. aor. 1 Pass. of ἀγείρω.

° **ἀγερμός**, ὁ, *collection of money for the service of the gods* (cf. ἀγείρω II. 2), *Sokolowski*3.175.12 (Cos, iv B.C.); ib. 48.A8 (Piraeus, ii B.C.), *SIG*1015.27 (Halicarnassus), D.H.2.19 (with v.l. ἀγυρμός), Ath.8.360d, Poll.3.111.

II. *the call-to-arms* of the Greeks against Troy, Arist.*Po*.1451^{a}27.

III. metaph., *collection*, of wisdom and experience, Ael.*VH*4.20.

ἀγερμοσύνη, ἡ, = ἄγερσος, Opp.*C*.4.251.

° **ἀγερράνιος**, v. Ἀγριάνιος.

ἀγερσἴκύβηλις [ῠ], ὁ, *mendicant priest*, Cratin.62. (From κύβηλις II, not Κυβέλη.)

° **ἄγερσις**, εως, ἡ, *gathering*, *mustering*, στρατιῆς Hdt.7.5, 48.

II. = ἀγερμός, cf. ἄγαρρις *SIG*^{2}660.3 (Miletus, iii B.C., pl.).

ἀγερτης, Dor. **-τας,** ὁ, *collector of dues*, *IG*14.423i35 (Tauromenium).

ἀγερωπεῖ, (-ύπτει cod.)· ἐφορᾷ, ἀσπαστὸν ἡγεῖται, Hsch., cf. *Et.Gud*., *EM*8.29.

ἀγερῶσσει· ἀγρυπνεῖ Hsch., *Et.Gud*.

° **ἀγερωχία**, ἡ, *arrogance pride*, Sapph.7.4 L.-P. Plb.10.35.8, D.Chr.32.9; LXXWi.2.9;

II. pl. *bold feats*, Philostr.*VA*2.28.

° **ἀγερωχος** [ᾰ], ον, poet. Adj. (used also in late Prose, v. infr.), in Hom. always in good sense, *high-minded*, *lordly*, Τρῶες, Ῥόδιοι, Μυσοί, Il.3.36, 2.654, 10.430, cf. Alcm.122, B.5.35; βάτραχοι Batr.145; once of a single man, viz. Periclymenus, Od.11.286, Hes.*fr*.30(*a*).12 M.-W., ἀ. ὄψις D.H.*Comp*.16; of *lofty* actions, ἀ. ἔργματα Pi.*N*.6.34; νίκη *O*.10(11).79; πλούτου στεφάνωμ᾽ ἀ. *lordly* crown of wealth, *P*.1.50; *high-spirited*, Philostr.*Im*.2.2, al.; ἀγέρωχα σκιρτᾶν ib. 32; -ότερα γυμνάσια Id.*Gym*.46.

II. later in bad sense, *arrogant*, Archil.154, Alc.120, *Com.Adesp*.162, LXX3Ma.1.25; ἀ. ὄνος Luc.*Asin*.40; of things, φυτόν *Anacreont*.53.42. Adv. -χως *AP*9.745 (Anyte), Plb.2.8.7: Comp. -ότερον Id.18.34.3.

Ἀγεσίλαος, Ἀγεσίλας, v. sub Ἀγησίλαος.

° **ἀγεσίφρων**· τὰς ὀφρῦς ἐπαίρων, Hsch. (ἀγεσόφρυν *La*.).

° **ἄγεστα**, ἡ, *bank of earth* (in siege warfare), cf. Lat. *aggestus*, *aggestum*, τὴν ἄγεσταν ἐργαζομένων Procop.*Pers*.2.26.29, Also **ἀγέστον**, τό, Evagr.Schol.*HE*4.27 (*PG*86.2748c).

° **ἀγέχορος** (or **ἆγε-**), όν, *leading the chorus*, Ar.*Lys*.1281 (v.l. ἄγε χορόν).

ἀγέστρατος, ὁ, ἡ, *host-leading*, Ἀθήνη Hes.*Th*.925; ἦχος, αὐλός, Nonn.*D*.26.15, 28.28.

ἀγέτης, ἀγέτις, Dor. for ἡγ-.

ἀγετοί· θαυμαστοί, ἔνδοξοι, Hsch.

ἀγέτρια· μαῖα (Tarent.), Id. (perh. for ἀγρέτρια, cf. ἀγρέω).

ἀγευστί, gloss on ἀπαστί, Id.

ἀγευστία, ἡ, *fasting*, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.621.

ἄγευστος, ον, (γεύομαι) Act., *not tasting* or *having tasted*, πλακοῦντος Pl.Com.113; ἰχθύων Luc.*Sat*.28: metaph., οἷσι κακῶν ἄ. αἰών S.*Ant*.583; ἐλευθερίας ἄ. Pl.*R*.576a; τῶν τερπνῶν X.*Mem*.2.1.23; τοῦ καλοῦ Arist.*EN*1179^{b}15; τῶν ἀγαθῶν Phld.*Ir*.p.60 W.; προβλήματα ἀμφιβολίας καὶ ζητήσεως ἄ. Alex.Aphr.*Pr.Praef*.:—abs., *without eating*, ἄποτοι καὶ ἄ. Luc.*Tim*.18.

II. Pass., *tasteless*, Arist.*de An*.422^{a}30.

2. *untasted*, Plu.2.731d, Porph.*Abst*.2.27.

ἀγεωμέτρητος, ον, of persons, *ignorant of geometry*, Arist.*APo*.77^{b}13; ἀ. μηδεὶς εἰσίτω, Inscr. on Plato's door, Elias*in Cat*.118.18, cf. Phlp.*in de An*.117.29. Adv. -τως Anon.*in SE*29.35.

2. of problems, *not geometrical*, Arist.*APo*.77^{b}17.

II. *not measured* or *surveyed*, prob. in *PTeb*.87.84 (ii B.C.).

❁ **ἀγεωργησία**, ἡ, *lack of cultivation*, Thphr.*CP*2.15.1.

ἀγεώργητος, ον, *uncultivated*, Thphr.*CP*1.16.2, *PPar*.63.6 (ii B.C.), *SIG*685.73 (Magn.Mae., ii B.C.), D.S.2.36, Ph.1.564, etc.

ἀγεωργίου δικάζεσθαι bring an action *for neglect of tillage*, Phryn.*PS*p.33 B.

❁ **ἄγη**, Dor. **ἄγᾱ** [ᾰγ], ἡ, (ἄγαμαι) *wonder, amazement*, Hom. only in phrase ἄγη μ' ἔχει Il.21.221, Od.3.227, 16.243: glossed by τιμή, σεβασμός, Hsch.

II. *envy, malice*, φθόνῳ καὶ ἄγῃ χρεώμενος Hdt.6.61: μή τις ἄγα θεόθεν κνεφάσῃ A.*Ag*.131: pl. ἄγαις, = ζηλώσεσιν, Id.*Fr*.85.

❁ **ἀγή** (A), Dor. **ἀγά** [ᾱγ], ἡ, (ἄγνυμι) *breakage PCair.Zen*.15^{r}.27 (iii B.C.), etc., of pottery:

b. *fragment, splinter*, ἀγαῖσι κωπῶν A.*Pers*.425; πρὸς ἁρμάτων τ' ἀγαῖσι E.*Supp*.693.

2. κύματος ἀγή *breaking of the wave, surf*, A.R.1.554, Numen.ap.Ath.7.305a.

3. *curve, bending*, ὄφιος, ποταμοῦ, Arat.668, 729 (v.l.):—hence Bφckh cj. ἀγάν (for ἄγαν) Pi.*P*.2.82, in the sense of *crooked arts, deceit*.

4. *wound*, Hsch.

ἀγή (B), ἡ, (ἄγω) = ἀγωγή, ξύλων *Michel*1359.17 (Chios).

ἄγη, Ep. for ἐάγη, v. sub ἄγνυμι.

❁ **ἀγηθής**, ές, *joyless*, cj. in S.*Tr*.869, S.*fr*.583.10 R. (cj.).

❁ **ἀγηλᾰτέω**, *drive out one accursed* or *polluted*, esp. *one guilty of sacrilege and murder*, Hdt.5.72, S.*OT*402, Arist.*Ath*.20.3:—also **-ίζω,** *EM*10.34, Nicom.Trag.14 S.

ἀγήλᾰτος, ον, (ἄγος, ἐλαύνω) *driving out a curse*, ἀ. μάστιξ, i.e. lightning *which consumes and so purifies*, Lyc.436.

ἄγημα, τό, (from ἄγω, or perh. Dor. for ἥγημα; Boeot. **ἄγειμα,** *BCH*18.534 (Thisbe)) *anything led, division, corps* of an army, of the Lacedaemonians, X.*Lac*.11.9, 13.6: in the Macedonian army, *the Guard*, Plb.5.65.2, Arr.*An*.1.1.11; τῶν ἱππέων τὸ ἄ. ib. 4.24.1; τῶν πεζῶν τὸ ἄ. 2.8.3; τῶν ἐλεφάντων Phylarch.1: in the armies of the Ptolemies, etc., *PPetr*.3p.22 (iii B.C.), Plu.*Eum*.7, App.*Syr*.32, cf. Ael.Dion.*Fr*.8; βασιλικὸν ἄ. Plb.5.82.4.

II. name of a district in the Heracleopolite nome, *PHib*.101.3, *PTeb*.3.38.4.

❁ **ἀγηνορέω** [ᾰ], *to be proud* or *boastful*, Nonn.*D*.12.206, 37.338, al.

II. trans., *treat arrogantly*, ἀ. τοκῆας Euph. in *Suppl.Hell*.415 ii 9.

ἀγηνορία, ἡ, *manliness, courage*, of men, Il.22.457; *arrogance, pride*, in pl., 9.700; sg., Nonn.*D*.42.384, *AP*10.75.7 (Pall.), etc.; of a lion, Il.12.46.

❁ **ἀγήνωρ**, Dor. **ἀγάνωρ,** ορος, ὁ, ἡ, (ἀγα-, ἀνήρ) poet. Adj. *manly, heroic*, θυμός Il.2.276, 12.300; κραδίη καὶ θυμὸς ἀ. 9.635, etc.; βίῃ καὶ ἀγήνορι θυμῷ εἴξας, of a lion, 24.42: freq. with collat. notion of *headstrong, arrogant*, of Achilles, 9.699; Thersites, 2.276; the suitors, Od.1.106, 144, al.; cf. *Op*.7; the Seven against Thebes, A.*Th*.124 (lyr.).

2. of animals and things, *stately, magnificent*, ἵππος Pi.*O*.9.23; *lavish*, μισθός *P*.3.55; πλοῦτος ib. 10.18; κόμπος *I*.1.43.

ἀγήοχα, pf. of ἄγω.

ἀγήραντος, ον, = sq., Simon.100.4, E.*Epigr*.2.1.

❁ **ἀγήραος**, ον, Att. contr. **ἀγήρως,** ων (of which Hom. uses nom. dual ἀγήρω (v. infr.), nom. sg. and acc. pl. ἀγήρως Od.5.218, al.); acc. sg. ἀγήρων *h.Cer*.242; ἀγήρω Hes.*Th*.949, Jul.*Or*.4.142b: nom.pl. ἀγήρῳ Hes.*Th*.277, ἀγείρω Corinn.1 iii 25 P. dat.; ἀγήρῳς Ar.*Av*.689:—*ageless, undecaying*, ἀθάνατος καὶ ἀγήρως ἤματα πάντα Il.8.539; σὺ δ' ἀθάνατος καὶ ἀ. Od.5.218; ἀγήρω τ' ἀθανάτω τε Il.12.323, cf. Hes.*Th*.949; ἀπήμαντος καὶ ἀ. ib. 955; ἄνοσοι καὶ ἀ. Pi.*Fr*.143; ἀ. χρόνῳ δυνάστας S.*Ant*.608 (lyr.), θεῶν κῆρυξ ἀ. καὶ ἀθάνατος Hellanic.*fr*.19(b) J.

2. of things, once in Hom., of the aegis, Il.2.447; κῦδος ἀ. Pi.*P*.2.52; χάριν τ' ἀγήρων ἕξομεν E.*Supp*.1178: in Prose, τὸν ἀγήρων ἔπαινον Th.2.43; ἀθάνατον καὶ ἀ. πάθος Pl.*Phlb*.15d, etc.

ἀγηρασία, ἡ, *eternal youth*, Sch.Il.11.1.

ἀγήρατον, τό, *pot-marjoram, Origanum Onites*, Dsc.4.58.

2. = θύμβρα, Ps.-Dsc.3.37.

❁ **ἀγηράσιος**, ον, = ἀγήρατος (α), βωμός *IUrb.Rom*.128 (iv A.D.).

❁ **ἀγήρᾰτος** (A) ον, *ageless*, κλέος E.*IA*567 (lyr.), *IG*14.1930.3: also in Prose, Lys.2.79, X.*Mem*.4.3.13, Pl.*Ax*.370d, Arist.*Cael*.270^{b}2, Gal.12.201. [Later -ᾱτος, *CEG*548.4 (Attica), 721.2 (Aegeae, iv B.C.), *Epigr.Gr*.35*a* (Athens), *IG*14.1188, Orac.ap.Ps.-Callisth.1.33.]

ἀγήρατος (B), ὁ, *stone* used by shoemakers to polish women's shoes, Gal.12.201, Asclep.ap.Aλt.8.43.

ἀγής [ᾱ], ές, *guilty, accursed*, dub. in Hippon1†.

II. in good sense, *pure, holy*, of the sun, ἁγέα κύκλον Emp.47.

Ἀγήσανδρος, ὁ, epith. of Pluto, = Ἀγησίλαος, Hsch.

❁ **ἄγηρος**, ον, = ἀγήραος, *ageless*, Hes.*fr*.25.28 M.-W.

❁ **Ἀγησιτίμειοι**, ων, οἱ, name of a Rhodian guild, *Clara Rhodos* 2.203.

ἀγησίλᾱος [ᾱγ], ου, ὁ *leader of the people*, epith. of Hades, A.*Fr*.406; Ion. ἡγησίλεως *AP*7.545 (Hegesipp.); Ep. ἡγεσίλαος Nic.*Fr*.74.72; poet. also ἀγεσίλας, α, Call.*Lav.Pall*.130. *Epigr.Gr*.195 (Oaxos):—the form ἀγεσίλαος cited in *EM*8.32 (misquoting Call.*Lav.Pall*. l.c.), etc., is corrupt.

II. pr. n., esp. of the well-known Spartan king, Ἀγησίλαος X.*HG*3.3.4, etc.; Ἡγησίλεως Id.*Vect*.3.7, D.19.290, cf. Hdt.7.204, 8.131; Ἀγησίλας, α, Paus.8.18.8.

ἀγησίχορος, ον, *leading the chorus* or *dance*, προοίμια Pi.*P*.1.4: fem. -χόρα, as pr. n., Alcm.23.77.

❁ **ἀγητός**, ή, όν, (ἀγάομαι) *admirable, wonderful*, φυὴν καὶ εἶδος ἀγητὸν Ἕκτορος Il.22.370; elsewh. in Hom. of persons, c. acc. rei, δέμας καὶ εἶδος ἀ. 24.376; εἶδος ἀγητοί *wonderful* in form only, as a reproach, Il.5.787, 8.228; εἶδος ἀγητή *h.Ap*.198: later c. dat. rei, χρήμασιν ἀ. Sol.5.3, abs., w. dat. of person affected, of a tomb, τὸ καὶ μακάρεσσιν ἀγητόν Theoc.1.126; Opp.*C*.1.364:—of things, ῥόδων ἀ. ἔρνος *Anacreont*.53.36.

Ἀγήτωρ, ὁ, *Leader*, epith. of Zeus at Sparta, X. *Lac*.13.2.

ἄγι, -ιτε, = ἄγε, ἄγετε, Alc.*Supp*.7.4, 10, Sapph.*Supp*.19.6: perh. ἄγ' ἴτε, from which sg. was formed.

° **ἁγιαστήρ**, ῆρος, ὁ, *consecrator*, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.16 x 7 (Syria, iii A.D.).

° **ἁγιαστί**, adv., *devoutly*, *Suppl.Mag*.87.6 (iii/iv A.D.).

ἁγιάζω, = ἁγίζω, LXXGe.2.3, al., Ph.2.238:—Pass., ἁγιασθήτω τὸ ὄνομά σου Ev.Matt.6.9.

ἁγιασμα, ατος, τό, = ἁγιαστήριον LXXAm.7.13, al.

II. *holiness*, ib. Ps.92(93).5.

ἁγιασμός, οῦ, ὁ, *consecration, sanctification*, LXXJd.17.3, al., 1Ep.Thess.4.7.

ἁγιαστήριον, τό, *holy place*, *sanctuary*, LXXLe.12.4, al.

ἁγιαστία, ἡ, v.l. for ἁγιστεία, LXX4Ma.7.9.

ἁγιαφόρος, ον, = ἱεραφόρος, *IG*3.162.

ἀγίγαρτος, ον, of grapes, etc., *without seed* or *stone*, Thphr.*CP*5.5.1, Αλτ.9.30.

ἁγίζω, (ἅγιος) *hallow, make sacred*, esp. by burning a sacrifice, θεῷ βούθυτον ἑστίαν ἁγίζων S.*OC*1495 (lyr.); πόπανα ἥγιζεν ἐς σάκταν (for ἐς βωμόν) Ar.*Pl*.681:—Pass., Βωμοὶ πατρὶ ἁγισθέντες Pi.*O*.3.19; θύματα ἐπὶ καθαρῷ πυρὶ -όμενα D.H.1.38:—Med., = ἅζομαι. Alcm.123.

ἀγῑνέω, lengthd. Ep. and Ion. (also later Dor., v. sub fin.) form of ἄγω, mostly used in pres. and impf. (with or without augm. in Hom.); inf. pres. ἀγινέμεναι Od.20.213: impf. ἀγίνεσκον Od.17.294 (ἠγίνεσκον Arat.111): fut. ἀγινήσω *h.Ap*.57, 249, al.:—*load, bring*, νύμφας .. ἠγίνεον ἀνὰ ἄστυ Il.18.493; μῆγον ἀ. Od.14.105; ἀ. αἶγας μνηστήρεσσι 22.198; ἀγίνεον ἄσπετον ὕλην Il.24.784; freq. of offerings, dedications, etc., δῶρα ἀγίνεον Hdt.3.89, cf. 93, 97, etc., Hp.*Ep*.27, Herod.4.87, Call.*Iamb*.1.251, *AP*6.75 (Paul. Sil.); πλοῦτον ἀ. εἰς ἀρετήν Crates Theb.10.8; ληιάδας ἀ. *lead captive*, A.R.1.613; ἄνθεα τοσσάπερ ὧραι ποικίλ' ἀγινεῦσι Call.*Ap*.82; τέτρατον ἦμαρ ἀ., of the moon, Arat.792; *keep*, *observe*, παιγνίην Herod.3.55:—Med., *cause to be brought*, ἐς τὸ ἱρὸν ἀγινεόμενος γυναῖκας Hdt.7.33:—Pass., Arr.*Ind*.32.7; αἴκα τὰ πάθεα τᾶς ψυχᾶς ἐς τὸ μέτριον ἀγινῆται Hippod.ap.Stob.4.1.94.

ἁγιολόγος, ον, *speaking holy things*, dub. in *1Enoch*1.2.

ἁγιοποιέω, *sanctify*, Phot.

° **ἅγιος** [ᾰ], α, ον, (θὤγιον = τὸ ἅγιον, Call.*Fr*.196.29 Pf.) *devoted to the gods*:

I. in good sense, *sacred*, *holy*:

1. of things, esp. temples, Ἀφροδίτης ἱρὸν ἅ. Hdt.2.41; ἱρὸν Ἡρακλέος ἅ. ib. 44, cf. Pl.*Criti*.116c, X.*HG*3.2.19; θηρίον Antiph.147.7; νηὸν ἐπὶ τῷ χάσματι Ἥρης ἅ. ἐστήσατο Luc.*Syr.D*.13: generally, θυσίαι, ξυμβόλαια, Isoc.10.63, Pl.*Lg*.729e (Sup.); μητρός .. ἐστι πατρὶς ἁγιώτερον Id.*Cri*.51a; ὅρκος ἅ. Arist.*Mir*.834^{b}11; ἅ., τό, *temple*, *OGI*56.59 (Canopus), LXXEx.26.33, al., cf. Ep.Heb.9.2; τὸ ἅ. τῶν ἁγίων *Holy of Holies*, LXX l.c.; τὰ ἅ. τῶν ἁ. 3Ki.8.6, etc., cf. Ep.Heb.9.3.

2. of persons, *holy*, *pure*, Ar.*Av*.522 (anap.); λαὸς ἅ. Κυρίῳ LXXDe.7.6, al.; ὁ ἅ. *the Saints*, 1Ep.Cor.6.1, al.; πνεῦνα ἅ. *the Holy Spirit*, Ev.Matt.3.11, al. Adv. ἁγίως καὶ σεμνῶς ἔχειν Isoc.11.25, as a title of Artemis at Ephesus, sup., *SEG*31.960 (ii/iii A.D.), al., of a god named Θεὸς Ἅ., *SEG*32.1388 (Commagene), ib. 1551 (Arabia, iii A.D.); of (pagan or Jewish) ἄγγελοι, *SEG*31.1080 (Galatia, ii/iii A.D.); of Christ, *SEG*32.1617 (iv/v A.D.); of Mary, *Salamine*234 (v/vi A.D.), *SEG*30.1701 (Sinae, v A.D.); as a Chr. title, esp. of bishops, sup., *SEG*30.1675 (vi A.D.), al.

II. in bad sense, *accursed, execrable*, Cratin.373. Eust.1356.59.—Never in Hom., Hes., or Trag. (who use ἁγνός); rare in Att. (v. supr.). (Possibly cognate with Skt. *yajati* 'sacrifice'.)

ἁγιότης, ητος, ἡ, = ἁγιωσύνη, LXX2Ma.15.2, Ep.Heb.12.10.

II. as title, *PGiss*.55.5 (vi A.D.).

ἁγισμός, οῦ, ὁ, = ἐναγισμός, *offering to the dead*, D.S.4.39.

ἁγιστεία, ἡ, *ritual, service*, τῶν θεῶν, in pl., Isoc.11.28, cf. Pl.*Ax*.371d, Arist.*Cael*.268^{a}14; later in sg., Str.9.3.7, J.*Ap*.1.7, Plu.*Rom*.22, Jul.*Or*.5.178d.

ἁγίστευμα, τό, *sanctuary*, Procop.*Aed*.1.4.

ἁγιστεύω, *perform sacred rites*, Pl.*Lg*.759d: c. acc., ἱερουργίαν D.H.1.40:—Pass., ὅσα ἄλλα -εύεται Ph.2.231.

2. *to be holy, live purely*, ὅστις .. βιοτὰν ἁ. καὶ θιασεύεται ψυχάν E.*Ba*.74; *to be sacred*, Paus.6.20.2, cf. 8.13.1.

II. Act., *purify*, φόνου χεῖρας Orac.ap.Paus.10.6.7.

2. *deem holy*:—Pass., of places, Str.9.3.1, D.H.1.40.

ἁγιστήριον, τό, = περιρραντήριον, *Inscr.Perg*.255.9 (pl.).

ἁγιστός, ή, όν, *hallowed*, *Et.Gud*. s.v. ἁγιστεία.

° **ἁγιστύς**, ύος, ἡ, *ceremony*, Call.*Fr*.178.3 Pf.

ἁγιώδως, Adv. *in sacred manner*: Sup. -έστατα dub. in Ph.1 675.

° **ἁγιωσύνη**, ἡ, *holiness, sanctity*, LXX2Ma.3.12, Ep.Rom.1.4, etc.

II. as title, *PMeyer*24.2 (vi. A.D.), *Cod.Just*.1.1.7 pr., al.

° **ἀγκ**, dial. or poet. abbrev. for ἀνακ- in compds. of ἀνά.

° **ἀγκάζομαι**, (ἀγκάς) Ep., *lift up in the arms*, νεκρὸν ἀπὸ χθονὸς ἀγκάζοντο Il.17.722;

II. *embrace* (cf. ἀγκαλίζομαι), καὶ δέ σ' .. ἀ[γκ]άσσαιτο Euph. in *Suppl.Hell*.415 i 9, cf. Nonn.*D*.7.318.

° **ἄγκᾰθεν**, Adv. *in the arms*, ἄ. λαβεῖν τι A.*Eu*.80.

2. *resting on the elbows*, A.*Ag*.3.

ἀγκάλη [ᾰ], ἡ, *bent arm*, mostly in pl., ἐν ἀγκάλαις A.*Ag*.723, *Supp*.481, E.*Alc*.351, al.; prov., ἐν ταῖς ἀ. περιφέρειν τινά X.*Cyr*.7.5.50; without ἐν, ἀγκάλαις ἔχειν, περιφέρειν, E.*IT*289, *Or*.464; ἐπ' ἀγκάλαις λαβεῖν Id.*Ion*761, cf. *IT*1250; ἐς ἀ. *Ion*1598; πρὸς ἀγκάλαις πεσεῖν ib. 962; ὑπ' ἀγκάλαις σταθείς Id.*Andr*.747: rarely in sg., Corinn.19 (s.v.l.); φέρειν ἐν τῇ ἀ. Hdt.6.61, cf. X. l.c., Timocl.7.4.

2. *bend of knee*, Cael.Aur.*TP*5.1.2.

II. metaph., *anything closely enfolding*, κυμάτων ἐν ἀγκάλαις Archil.23; πετραία ἀ. A.*Pr*.1019; πόντιαι ἀ. Id.*Ch*.587, cf. E.*Or*.1378; πελαγίοις ἐν ἀ. Nausicr.1.3; of the air, γῆν .. ἔχονθ' ὑγραῖς ἐν ἀ. E.*Fr*.941.

III. *bundle, sheaf*, *BGU*1180 (i B.C.), *PLond*.1.131^{r}396 (i A.D.), *POxy*.935.19 (iii A.D.).

ἀγκᾰλῐδαγωγέω, *carry a bundle*, Paus.Gr.*Fr*.90.

ἀγκᾰλῐδᾰγωγός, όν, *carrying an armful* or *bundle*, of beasts of burden; **ἀγκαλιδη-φόρος, -φορέω** being used on men, Poll.2.139, 7.109.

° **ἀγκᾰλῐδοπώλης**, ου, ὁ, *seller* of produce *in armfuls* or *bundles*, in quot., of firewood, Phot. α 179 Th.

ἀγκαλίδη, ἡ, = ἀγκαλίς, ἐν ἀγκαλίδῃσι γυναικός *Stud.Pont*.3.6 (Amisus).

° **ἀγκᾰλίζομαι**, *embrace*, ὅατις κακὸν ἀγκαλίζεται Semon.7.77, Mosch. Trag.9.3 S.; εἰς τρυφερὰς ἠγκαλίσασθε χέρας *AP*12.122 (Mel.), cf. Man.1.45; χεροῖν εἴδωλον ἠγκαλισμένος Lyc.142: ἀγκαλιζόμενος in pass. sense, Aesop.366.

ἀγκᾰλῖναι, αἱ, = ἀγκάλαι (Arg.), Hsch.

° **ἀγκᾰλίς**, ἡ, in pl., = ἀγκάλαι, arms, Ep. dat. pl. ἀγκαλίδεσσιν Il.18.555, 22.503; ὑπ' ἀγκαλίσιν *IG*9(1).882.13 (Corcyra).

2. *armful bundle*, Ar.*Fr*.418, Nicostr.24, Ister 54 (s.v.l.), Ph.5.147 C., Plu.*Rom*.8, J.*AJ*5.1.2.

II. = δρέπανον, Maced. use, Hsch.

° **ἀγκᾰλισμα**, ατος, τό, *that which is embraced* or *taken in the arms*, Luc.*Am*.14: hence, *darling*, Lyc.308.

II. *embrace*, Ach.Tat.2.37.6; transf., ἀ. κλυσιδρομάδος αὔρας Tim.*Pers*.91.

ἀγκᾰλισμός, ὁ, *making into bundles*, *POxy*.1631.9 (iii A.D.).

° **ἀγκᾰλος**, ὁ, *armful, bundle*, *h.Merc*.82, *POxy*.3354.9 (A.D. 257).

ἀγκαλπίς· κρημνός, οἱ δὲ βόθρον, Hsch.

ἀγκάς [ᾰς], Adv. *into* or *in the arms*, ἔχε δ' ἀ. ἄκοιτιν Il.14.353, cf. Theoc.8.55, A.R.1.276; ἀ. ἔμαρπτε Il.14.346; ἀ. ἐλάζετο θυγατέρα ἥν 5.371; τρόπιν ἀ. ἑλὼν νεός Od.7.252; ἀ. δ' ἀλλήλων λαβέτην (of wrestlers) Il.23.711.

ἀγκή, ἡ, = ἀγκάλη, Hsch.; metapl. dat. pl. ἀγκάσιν Opp.*H*.2.315.

ἀγκηθής· ἀβλαβής, Hsch.

° **ἀγκής**· ἀντηχής, Hsch. (ἀγκήεις *La*.)

° **ἀγκιστρεία**, ἡ, *angling*, Pl.*Lg*.823d, Ael.*NA*12.43; (fig.) οὐδε ἀπαγορεύσω τὴν ἐμὴν -αν, εἰ καὶ δυσθήρατος ἡ γυνή Aristaenet.1.17.

ἀγκιστρευτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for angling*: τὸ -κόν, *angling*, Pl.*Sph*.220d; -κὴ τέχνη Gal.*Thras*.30.

ἀγκιστρεύω, *angle for entice*, τινά Aristaenet.1.5:—Med., Ph.1.344: metaph., ψυχάς 2.265; ἀπόλαυσιν 1.304.

ἀγκιστριον, τό, Dim. of ἄγκιστρον, Theoc.21.57, Bito 51.1.

ἀγκιστρόδετος, ον, *with a hook bound to it*, δόναξ *AP*6.27 (Theaet.).

ἀγκιστρόειδής, ές, *hook-shaped, barbed*, *Placit*.1.3.18, etc. Adv. -δῶς Erot. s.v. ἠγκίστρευται.

° **ἄγκιστρον**, τό, (ἄγκος) *fish-hook*, Od.4.369, Hdt.2.70, etc.; *hook of a spindle*, Pl.*R*.616c; *surgical instrument*, Philum.*Ven*.2.6, Cael.Aur.*TP*5.1; generally, *hook*, D.C.60.35, of an anchor, *Trag.Adesp*.379 K.-S.; of a grapnel, *Poliorc*.214.1.

ἀγκιστροπώλης, ου, ὁ, *seller of fish-hooks*, Poll.7.198.

ἀγκιστροφάγος, ον, (φᾰγεῖν) *biting the hook*, Arist.*HA*621b1.

° **ἀγκιστρόω**, *fasten with hooks*, ῥαφαῖς ὑπὸ τὰς ἐπιπτυχὰς τὴν συμπλοκὴν ἀγκιστρώσαντες Hld.9.15.2.

2. fig., *grip*, ἠγκιστρωμένος πόθῳ Lyc.67.

II. *fit with hooks* or *barbs*, Plu.*Crass*.25.

ἀγκιστρώδης, ες, = ἀγκιστροειδής, Plb.34.3.5, D.S.5.34, Str.1.2.16.

ἀγκιστρωτός, ή, όν, *barbed*, βέλος Plb.6.23.10; ἐμβόλια Ph.*Bel*.95.45.

° **ἄγκλῐμα**, ατος, τό, v. ἀνάκλιμα.

ἀγκλίνω, and **ἄγκλιμα,** τό, poet. for ἀνακλ-.

αγκλόν· σκολιόν, Hsch.

° **ἀγκοινα**, ἡ, (ἀγκον-*yᾰ*, cf. ἀγκών) poet. for ἀγκάλη, only in pl., Ζηνὸς .. ἐν ἀγκοίνῃσιν ἰαύεις Il.14.213, cf. Od.11.261, Hes.*fr*.43(a).81 M.-W., Matro in *Suppl.Hell*.534.59, A.R.2.954.

2. metaph., *anything enfolding*, ἐν χθονὸς ἀγκοίναις *AP*9.398 (Jul. Aegypt.), cf. Opp.*H*.3.34.

II. *halyard*, *IG*2.794b20, al., prob. in Alc.326.9 L.-P. later ἀγκοίνη *PCair.Zen*.756.1 (iii B.C.).

ἀγκοινίζω, = ἀγκαλίζω, dub. l. in Poll.3.155.

ἀγκόλαι· ἀγκῶνες, Hsch.

ἀγκομιδά, v. ἀνακομιδή.

ἀγκονίω, v.l. for ἐγκ-, Ar.*Lys*.1311, as if from ἀνακονίω, = ἐγκονέω.

° **ἀγκοπάζω**, v. ἀνακ-.

ἀγκοπτήρ· σφῦρα, Hsch.

° **ἄγκος**, εος, τό, properly, *bend, hollow*: hence, *mountain glen*, Il.20.490, Od.4.337, Hes.*Op*.389, Hdt.6.74, Theoc.8.33, etc.; Trag. only E.*Ba*.1051, *Trag.Adesp*.445a K.-S. (Cf. Skt. *aрcati*, 'bend', Lat. *ancus, uncus*, etc.)

2. ἄ. φρείατος *well-shaft*, Alex.Aet.3.29.

ἀγκοτύλη, ἡ, a game, Hsch.

ἀγκταλιάζει· ἄγχει, Hsch.

ἄγκτειρα, ἡ, fem. of sq., ποιναί *Orac.Chald*.265.

° **ἀγκτήρ**, ῆρος, ὁ, (ἄγχω) = Lat. *fibula, pin used in closing wounds*, Cels.5.26, Plu.2.468c, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.10.4, Gal.1.385.

2. part of the throat, Poll.2.134, Hsch.

3. in pl., *bonds*, Procl.*in Euc*.20.25 F.: metaph., τῆς ὕλης Id.*in R*.2.150 K., prob.*in Alc*.p.41 C.

4. *bandage*, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.28.5, ἀγκτῆρος δίκην shd. be restd. for ἀγκύρας δίκην in Lyd.*Ost*.16 (cf. ἀκτῆρος (sic) δίκην Id. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.11(1).146.10).

° **ἀγκτηριάζω**, *bind with an* ἀγκτήρ, Critoap.Gal.13.878, Archig.ap.Gal.13.577, 661.

ἀγκυλένδετος, ον, *bound with thongs*, [Ἄρης] ἀ., i.e. javelin, Tim.*Pers*.23.

ἀγκῠλέομαι, *hurl like a javelin*, Ἔρως κεραυνὸν ἠγκυλημένος Satyr.1.

° **ἀγκύλη** [ῠ], ἡ, (ἄγκος) properly, like ἀγκάλη, *bend of the arm* or *wrist*, ἀπ' ἀγκύλης ἱέναι, a phrase descriptive of the way in which the cottabus was thrown, B.*fr*.17.2 S.-M., Anacr.70 P., cf. Hsch.; ἀπ' ἀγκύλης ἵησι λάταγας Cratin.273; wrongly expl. as *cup*, Ath.15.667c.

2. *bend of the knee, ham*, Philostr.*Im*.2.6, Sch.Il.23.726.

3. *joint bent and stiffened by disease*, Hp.*Liqu*.6, Asclep.Jun.ap.Gal.13.968.7, 969.1, Poll.4.196.

II. *loop, noose*, πλεκτὰς ἀγκύλας E.*IT*1408; in the leash of a hound, X.*Cyn*.6.1; in bandages, Gal.18(1).790; in torsion-engines, Hero *Bel*.83.1, on a fighting ship, *loop* to contain a pole used for fire-throwing, Plb.21.7.1.

2. *thong of a javelin*, by which it was hurled, Str.4.4.3; hence, *the javelin* itself, E.*Or*.1476, cf. Plu.*Phil*.6; δι᾽ ἀγκυλῶν ἱππόται Them.*Or*.21.256d.

3. *bow-string*, ἀ. χρυσόστροφοι S.*OT*203.

4. ἀγκύλη τῆς ἐμβάδος sandal-*thong*, Alex.31.

5. *curtain-ring, hook*, LXXEx.38.18 (36.34), al.; *hook* for a door, *IG*11(2).165.11, al. (Delos, iii B.C.).

6. *sides of the* κεραία, Poll.1.91.

ἀγκύλητός, ή, όν, verb. Adj. of ἀγκυλέομαι, *thrown from the bent arm*, of the cottabus, A.*Fr*.179.

II. Subst., ἀγκυλητόν, τό, *javelin*, Id. *Fr*.16, *IG*2.733*B*17.

° **ἀγκύλίδιον**, τό, dim. of ἀγκύλη, *loop, noose*, φιάλιον ἐπ᾽ ἀγκ[υλ?]ιδίου *Inscr.Dılos*1442*B*59 (ii B.C.).

° **ἀγκύλιδωτός**, όν, *having a loop* (ἀγκύλη II), Hp.ap.Gal.19.69.

ἀγκύλίζομαι, in wrestling, *clasp the adversary's neck*, dub. l. in Poll.176.

ἀγκύλιον, τό, Dim. of ἀγκύλη, *loop* in noose, Heracl.ap.Orib.48.2.1; *link of a chain*, *AB*329, Suid.

2. = ἀγκύλωσις, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.15.1.

II. τὰ ἀγκύλια, = Lat. *ancilia*, Plu.*Num*.13.

ἀγκύλίς, ίδος, ἡ, *hook, barb*, Opp.*C*.1.155.

ἀγκύλλω, *bend back*, Aret.*SA*1.6, cf. Hsch.

° **ἀγκῠλοβλέφᾰρος**, ον, *suffering from contraction of the eyelids*, Cels.7.7.6.

° **ἀγκῠλογλωσσον** πάθος, τό, *contraction of the tongue ankyloglossia*, Orib.45.15 tit., Paul.Aeg.6.29; and **-γλωσσος,** ὁ, *one who suffers from it*, Aλt.8.38.

ἀγκῠλογλώχιν, ῖνος, ὁ, of a cock, *with hooked spurs*, Babr.17.3.

ἀγκῠλοδειρος, ον, *crook-necked*, Opp.*H*.4.630.

ἀγκῠλόδους, οντος, ὁ, ἡ, *crook-toothed*, of a scimitar, Q.S.6.218; ἀ. χαλινοί, of anchors, Nonn.*D*.3.50.

II. *barbed*, *AP*6.176 (Maced.).

° **ἀγκυλοειδής**, ές, *winding*, τόποι, Suid. s.v. ἄγκη, adv. -δῶς Erot.76.3 (cj. for ἀγκυρο-).

ἀγκυλοκυκλος, ον, *curved in spires*, of a dragon's tail, Nonn.*D*.35.217.

ἀγκυλοκωλος, ον, *crook-limbed*, Κᾶρες Archestr.*Fr*.41 B.

ἀγκυλομαχία, ἡ, *contest with javelin*, *IPE*1^2.435 (Chersonesus).

ἀγκυλομήτης, (Boeot. **ἀγκουλομείτας** Corinn.*Supp*.1.13), ὁ, (μῆτις) *crooked of counsel*, epith. of Κρόνος. Il.2.205, Od.21.415, al., Hes.*Th*.18, etc.; of Prometheus, ib. 546, *Op*.48.

ἀγκυλομητις, ιος, ὁ, ἡ, - foreg., Nonn.*D*.21.255.

ἀγκυλοπους, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, *with bent legs*, δίφρος, = Lat. *sella curulis*, Plu.*Mar*.5.

° **ἀγκῠλοκοπία**, ἡ, *hamstringing*, *PAbinn*.15.15.

° **ἀγκῠλόπεζος**, ον, = στραβοπόδης, *having twisted feet*, Philol.suppl.15.1.143 (= *Fr.Lex*. II).

° **ἀγκῠλόπρυμνος**, ον, *having a curved stern*, *Suppl.Hell*.991.116 (poet. word-list, iii B.C.).

° **ἀγκύλος** [ῠ], η, ον, (ἄγκος) *crooked, curved*, τόξα Il.5.209, Od.21.264, etc.; ἅρμα Il.6.39; κάλαμος Theoc.21.47; of the eagle, ἀγκύλον κάρα *beaked*, Pi.*P*.1.8; ἀ. ἐκ τῶν ὀδόντων Ant.Lib.22.6; of greedy fingers, *hooked*, Ar.*Eq*.205; of the movement of a snake, ἀ. ἕρπων D.P.123.

II. metaph.,

1. of style, *circuitous*, Luc.*Bis Acc*.21; ἐριστικὸς καὶ ἀ. τὴν γλῶσσαν, D.H.*Th*.25 (Comp.). Adv. -λως ib. 31; *intricately*, Procl.*in Prm*.p.525 S., Dam.*Pr*.187.

2. *wily, crafty*, Lyc.344; -ώτεραι ἐνέδραι Archig.ap.Orib.8.2.24, Alciphr.3.64.

° **ἀγκῠλοτόμον**, τό, *hooked instrument* used in tonsillectomy, Paul.Aeg.6.30 (67.18 H.).

ἀγκῠλότοξος, ον, *with crooked bow*, Παίονες Il.2.848, 10.428; Μήδειοι Pi.*P*.1.78.

ἀγκῠλόχείλης, ου, ὁ, (χεῖλος) *with hooked beak*, αἰετός Od.19.538, *AP*6.229 (Crin.); αἰγυπιοί Il.16.428, Hes.*Sc*.405, Batr.294. (Perh. -χήλης shd. always be read.)

ἀγκῠλοχήλης, ου, ὁ, (χηλή) *with crooked claws*, v.l. in Batr.294, Ar.*Eq*.197, cf. Sch. (-χείλης codd.).

ἀγκυλόω, *crook bend*, τὴν χεῖρα, as in throwing the cottabus, Pl.Com.47:—Pass., ὄνυχας ἠγκυλωμένος *with crooked* claws, Ar.*Av*.1180.

ἀγκυλωμα, τό, *loop*, Gal.18(1).798.

ἀγκυλωσις, ἡ, as medic. term, *tongue-tie*, Antyll.ap.Orib.46.16.4; *stiffening of joints*, Paul.Aeg.4.55; *adhesion of the eyelids*, Gal.14.772.

ἀγκυλωτός, ή, όν, of javelins, *furnished with a thong*, στοχάσματα E.*Ba*.1205.

° **ἄγκῡρα**, ἡ, *anchor* Alc.18.9 (v. ἄγκοινα), Thgn.459; ἄ. βάλλεσθαι, καθιέναι, μεθιέναι, ἀφιέναι to cast *anchor*, Pi.*I*.6(5).13, Hdt.7.36, A.*Ch*.662, X.*An*.3.5.10; ἄ. αἴρειν, αἴρεσθαι to weigh *anchor*, Plu.*Pomp*.50, 80; ἀνέλοιο *AP*10.1 (Leon.); τὰς νέας ἔχειν ἐπ᾽ ἀγκυρέων Hdt.6.12; ὁρμίζειν Th.7.59; ἐπ᾽ ἀγκυρέων ὁρμεῖν ride at *anchor*, Hdt.7.188; νηῦς μιῆς ἐπ᾽ ἀγκύρης [οὐκ ἀσφ]αλὴς ὁρμεῦσα Herod.1.41; ἐπ᾽ ἀγκύρας ἀποσαλεύειν D.50.22, cf. E.*Hel*.1071; prov., ἀγαθαὶ πέλοντ᾽ .. δύ᾽ ἄγκυραι 'tis good to have 'two strings to your bow', Pi.*O*.6.101; ἐπὶ δυοῖν ἀγκύραιν ὁρμεῖν αὐτοὺς ἐᾶτε D.56.44, cf. Plu.*Sol*.19; ἄ. δ᾽ ἥ μου τὰς τύχας ὤχει μόνη E.*Hel*.277; ἐπὶ τῆς αὐτῆς (sc. ἀγκύρας) ὁρμεῖν τοῖς πολλοῖς, i.e. 'to be in the same boat' with the many, D.18.281; εἰσὶ μητρὶ παῖδες ἄγκυραι βίου S.*Fr*.685; οἴκων ἄ., of a son, E.*Hec*.80; ἱερὰ ἄ., last hope, Luc.*J.Tr*.51, used as a grappling-iron, Plb.21.27.5.

II. *Pruning-hook*, Thphr.*CP*3.2.2, also unexpld. item in domestic inventory, *PMichael*.18 iii 3 (iii A.D.).

III. = αἰδοῖον, Epich.191.

° **ἀγκῡ́ρειος**, α, ον, *for an anchor*, σχοινία *IG*2^2.1609.101, *Inscr.Dılos*104–29.14 (both iv B.C.),; Ph.*Bel*.100.34.

ἀγκῡρηβόλιον, τό, = ἀγκυροβ-, Democr.148.

ἀγκῡρίζω, fut. Att. ῐῶ, [ἄγκυρα] in wrestling, *hook* with the leg, *trip* διαλαβὼν ἀγκυρίσας Ar.*Eq*.262; ἀγκυρίσας ἔρρηξεν Eup.262.

° **ἀγκῡρίς**, ίδος, ἡ, perh. *small anchor*, *IG*2^2.1550 (pl., iii B.C.).

II. gloss on κράδη III, some kind of theatrical machinery, Plu.*Prov*.2.16.

ἀγκύριον, τό, Dim. of ἄγκῡρα, Ph.*Bel*.100.34, Plu.2.604d, Arr.*Epict*.*Fr*.30, Demoph.*Sim*.45, Luc.*Cat*.1.

II. ἀγκύρια (sc. πείσματα), τά, *anchor-cables*, D.S.14.73.

ἄγκυρις· βοτάνη τις, Hsch.

ἄγκυρισμα, τό, *hook* in wrestling, Schol Ar.*Eq*.262, Hsch.

ἄγκυρίτης λίθος *anchor-stone*, Hsch. s.v. μασχάλην.

ἄγκυρίττει· μεταμέλετα (Cret.), Hsch.

⚬ **ἀγκῡροβολέω**, *secure by throwing an anchor*: *hook fast in, fasten securely*, ἠγκυροβόληται Hp.*Oss*.18.

⚬ **ἀγκῡροβόλιον**, τό, *anchorage*, Str.3.4.7 (pl.), Plu.2.507b, *Peripl*.*M*.*Rubr*.7.24.

⚬ **ἀγκῡροβόλος**, -ῳ δείπνῳ· -α Φοίνικες τὰ δεῖπνα, ἃ παρεσκεύαζον τοῖς τελώναις ἐκ τῶν λιμένων Hsch. (*La*.).

⚬ **ἀγκῡροειδής**, ές, *anchor-shaped*, Dsc.3.158, Gal.2.766. Adv. but v. ἀγκυλοειδής, -ειδῶς Erot. s.v. ῥυβδοειδέα τρόπον.

ἀγκῡρομαχος, ὁ, a kind of ship, Isid.*Etym*.19.1.16, *Gloss*.

ἀγκῡρομήλη, ἡ, *hooked probe*, Hp.ap.Erot., cf. Gal.19.69.

ἀγκῡρουχία, ἡ, (ἔχω) *a holding by the anchor*, ἐν ἀγκυρουχίαις A.*Supp*.766.

ἀγκῡρωτός, ή, όν, *bent like an anchor*, δοκίδες Ph.*Bel*.85.36.

⚬ **ἀγκῡ́ρωμα**, τό, *anchor*, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.762 J.

ἀγκωβόλος· ἁλιεύς, Hsch.

⚬ **ἀγκών**, ῶνος, ὁ, *bend of the arm*, hence, *elbow*, ὀρθωθεὶς δ' ἐπ' ἀγκῶνος Il.10.80; ἦ, καὶ ἐπ' ἀγκῶνος κεφαλὴν σχέθεν Od.14.494; ἀγκῶνα τυχὼν μέσον Il.5.582, cf. 20.479; ἀγκῶνι νύττειν to nudge, Od.14.485, cf. Pl.*Amat*.132b; κροτεῖν τοῖς ἀγκῶσιν τὰς πλευράς D.54.9; prov., ἀγκῶνι ἀπομύττεσθαι Bionap.D.L.4.46; ἐπ' ἀγκῶνος δειπνεῖν, of the attitude at meals, Luc.*Lex*.6.

2. *the bent arm, forearm and elbow*, Νίκας ἐν ἀγκώνεσσι πίτνειν Pi.*N*.5.42; ἐς δ' ὑγρὸν ἀγκῶνα .. προσπτύσσεται S.*Ant*.1237, etc.

3. the corresponding part in animals, X.*Cyn*.4.1.

II. *any nook* or *bend*, as the *angle* of a wall, ἀγκὼν τείχεος Il.16.702, cf. Hdt.1.180; *bend, bay* of a river, Id.2.99; ἕσπεροι ἀγκῶνες S.*Aj*.805; *headlands which form a bay*, Str.12.8.19; ἀγκῶνες κιθάρας *shoulders* of the cithara, Hsch., cf. Nic.*Al*.562, Semus 1; *ends* of stomach-bow, Hero *Bel*.78.4; *arms* of torsion-engine, Ph.*Bel*.53.40, al., Hero *Bel*.81.9; *cross-bar* of same, Bito 49.12; *arm* of throne or chair, Lxx2Ch.9.18, Cael.Aur.*TP*2.1; perh. *clamp*, *PPetr*.3p.144.

2. kind of *vase*, Artem.1.74, cf. *Sammelb*.4292.

III. prov., γλυκὺς ἀ. used κατ' ἀντίφρασιν of a difficulty, Pl.*Phdr*.257d, Clearch.6; expl. by Sch.Pl. l.c., Zen.2.92, from *a long bend* or *reach* in the Nile; but apptly. = παραγκάλισμα, *thing to be embraced, treasure*, Pl.Com.178; also = ἀβρότονον, Dsc.3.24. (For the Root v. ἄγκος.)

⚬ **ἀγκωνάριον**, τό, an item of clothing, perh. w. elbow-length sleeves, or an *armband*, *PVindob*.G 16846.2 (*Tyche*2.6; written ἀγκονάριον, *c*. A.D. 640).

ἀγκώνη, ἡ, = ἄγκοινα, Sch. D.T.191.37 H.

⚬ **ἀγκώνίζω**, *recline at table*, *Gloss*.

II. Med., *pursue a sinuous course*, hence metaph., *use circumlocutions*, *Com.Adesp*.14.8 D.

III. perh. *conduct canal water into side channels*, *PZen.Pestm*.20 Suppl. C (p. 268).

ἀγκώνιον, τό, *elbow*, Gal.4.452.

⚬ **ἀγκώνίσκιον**, τό, *piece projecting at right angles to a structure, key* (in an organ), Hero *Spir*.1.42.

⚬ **ἀγκώνίσκος**, ὁ, = foreg., Hero *Spir*.1.42, for fastening a structure, LxxEx.26.17.

ἀγκώνισμός, οῦ, ὁ, *a bending, reach*, of an estuary, Eust.1712.29.

ἀγκωνόδεσμος, *cubital*, *Gloss*.

ἀγκωνόειδής, ές, *curve shaped, curved*, Bito 58.9 (v.l.).

⚬ **ἀγκωνόφόρος**, ὁ, *bearer of an* ἀγκών II.2, *REA*32.5 (Athens, i B.C.), *IG*2^2.2361.8 (iii A.D.).

ἀγλαέθειρος, ον, *bright-haired*, *h.Pan*.5.

⚬ **ἀγλαΐα**, Ion. **-ΐη**, ἡ, (ἀγλαός) *splendour, beauty*, κῦδός τε καὶ ἀ. καὶ ὄνειαρ Od.15.78; ἀγλαΐηφι πεποιθώς Il.6.510; of Penelope, Od.18.180; *splendour, magnificence*, S.*El*.211; ὡρῶν Jul.*Or*.4.148d transf., of the Good, Numen.*fr*.2.15 P.; of the intelligible world, Plot.3.8.11; in bad sense, *pomp, show*, [κύνας] ἀγλαΐης ἕνεκεν κομέουσιν Od.17.310; in pl., *vanities*, 17.244, E.*El*.175.

2. *joy, triumph*, Pi.*O*.13.14, etc.; pl., *festivities*, *merriment*, Hes.*Sc*.272, 285.

3. *adornment*, of a horse's *mane*, colours of oyster's *shell*, etc., X.*Eq*.5.8, Ael.*NA*10.13, cf. A.R.4.1191.

4. pr. n., Ἀγλαΐα, one of the Graces, who presided over victory in the games, Hes.*Th*.945, cf. B.3.6.—Mostly poet.

ἀγλαΐζω, Hp.*Mul*.2.188, Ael., v. infr.: fut. Att. ἀγλαϊῶ (ἐπ-) Ar.*Ec*.575: aor. ἠγλάϊσα (Dor. ἀγλ-) Theoc.*Ep*.1.4, etc., (ἐπ-) Ar.*Fr*.682:—Pass., v. infr.:—*make splendid, glorify*, B.3.22, etc.; ἀθανάταις ἠγλάϊσεν χάρισιν *IG*12(3).1190.10 (Melos); θυσίαις τέμενος Isyll.28, cf. Plu.2.965c, Ael.*NA*8.28.

2. *give as an honour*, σοί, Βάκχε, τάνδε μοῦσαν ἀγλαΐζομεν *Carm.Pop*.8, cf. Theoc. l.c.

II. Ep. and Lyr. only Med. and Pass., *adorn oneself with* a thing, *take delight in*, δέ φημι διαμπερὲς ἀγλαϊεῖσθαι (sc. ἵπποις) Il.10.331 (the only form in Hom., even of compds.); ὅστις τοιούτοις θυμὸν ἀγλαΐζεται Semon.7.70; ἀ. μουσικᾶς ἐν ἀώτῳ Pi.*O*.1.14; Com., ἐλαίῳ ῥάφανος ἠγλαϊσμένη Ephipp.3.6 (cf. Eub.150).

III. intr., ἀγλαΐζει· θάλλει, Hsch., cf. Antiph.301 codd.—Never in Trag. or Att. Prose.

⚬ **ἀγλαῖος**, α, ος, = ἀγλαός, Σιμωνίδου ἀγλαΐη παῖς *MAMA*3.793 (Cilicia); epith. of Zeus, Διὸς Ἀγλαΐο *A*.1966.342.

ἀγλαΐσμα, τό, *ornament, honour*. A.*Ag*.1312; of a child, μητρὸς ἀ. E.*Hel*.11, cf. 282; of the hair of Orestes placed on his father's tomb, A.*Ch*.193, S.*El*.908, cf. E.*El*.325; of a sarcophagus, *IG*12(8).600 (Thasos).—Poet. and late Prose; ἀ. φυτῶν, of the rose, Ach.Tat.2.1.

ἀγλαϊσμός, ὁ, *adorning, ornament*, ῥημάτων Pl.*Ax*.369d.

ἀγλαϊστός, ή, όν, *adorned*, Hsch.

ἀγλαόβοτρυς, υ, gen. υος, *with splendid bunches*, Nonn.*D*.18.4.

ἀγλαόγυιος, ον, *beautiful-limbed*, Ἥβα Pi.*N*.7.4.

ἀγλαόδενδρος, ον, *with beautiful trees*, Pi.*O*.9.20.

° **ἀγλαόδῑνης** ου, ὁ, *having bright eddies*, *Suppl.Hell*.991.106 (poet. word-list, iii B.C.).

ἀγλαόδωρος, ον, *bestowing splendid gifts*, Δημήτηρ *h.Cer*.54, 192, 492.

° **ἀγλαοειδής**, ές, *glorious in form*, Epic. in *PLit.Lond*.38.26.

ἀγλαοεργός, όν, (ἔργον) *ennobled by works*, Max.68.

ἀγλαόθηλές· ἁπαλόν, Hsch.

° **ἀγλαόθρονος**, ον, *with splendid throne*, *bright-throned*, (or perh. to be derived fr. θρόνον *flowers*) Μοῖσαι Pi.*O*.13.96, cf. *N*;10.1, B.16.124.

ἀγλαόθῡμος, ον, *noble-hearted*, *AP*15.40.25 (Cometas).

° **ἀγλαόκαρπος**, ον, (καρπός A) *bearing beautiful* or *goodly fruit*, of fruit-trees, ῥοιαί Od.7.115, 11.589; Σικελία Pi.*Fr*.106; εἰρήνη Epigr.ap.*SIG*274 (Delph., iv B.C.): of Demeter and the Nymphs, *givers of the fruits of the earth*, *h.Cer*.4, 23.

ἀγλαόκοιτος· πάνυ τίμιος, Phot., Suid.

ἀγλαόκουρος, ον, *rich in fair youths*, Κόρινθος Pi.*O*.13.5.

° **ἀγλαόκολπος**, ον, *fair-bosomed*, Pi.*N*.3.56.

ἀγλαόκωμος, ον, *giving splendour to the feast*, φωνή Pi.*O*.3.6.

° **ἀγλαόμειδής**, ές, *brightly smiling*, Ἔρως Eurytus (*PLG*3.639 ἀγαλμοειδ- codd.) [ἀγ]λαομειδέσι Νύμφαις epigr. in *IGBulg*.1579.5 (Augusta Traiana).

ἀγλαόμητία· ἡ μεγάλη βουλή, *EM*11.30.

° **ἀγλαόμήτης**, ου, ὁ, *with splendid wisdom*, epigr. in *SEG*36.1198.8 (Hierapolis, iv A.D.).

ἀγλαόμητις, ιος, ὁ, ἡ, *of rare wisdom*, Tryph.183, Procl.*H*.5.10.

ἀγλαόμορφέω, in Pass., *to be endowed with beauteous form*, -ουμένους τοὺς ἀστέρας ἱστάς *PLeid. W*.4.16.

° **ἀγλαόμολπος**, ον, *of beautiful song*, *PHarris*7 (ii/iii A.D.).

ἀγλαόμορφος, ον, *of beauteous form*, *AP*9.524, Orph.*H*.14.5, al.

ἀγλαόπαις, ὁ, ἡ, *rich in fair children*, Opp.*H*.2.41, *Epigr.Gr*.896 (Syria)

° **ἀγλαόπεπλος**, ον, *beautifully veiled*, Q.S.11.240, *TAM*3(1).590.1 (Termessos, iii A.D.).

ἀγλαόπηχυς, υ, gen. εος, *with beautiful arms*, Nonn.*D*.32.80.

ἀγλαόπιστος, ον, *splendidly faithful*, Hsch.

ἀγλαόποιέω, *make famous*, Hermap.ap.Amm.Marc.17.4.19.

ἀγλαός [ᾱγλᾰ-], ή, όν also ός, όν Thgn.985, E.*Andr*.135:—*splendid, shining, bright*, epith. of beautiful objects, ἀ. ὕδωρ Il.2.307, etc.; γυῖα 19.385, cf. B.16.103; μηρία Hes.*Op*.337; ἥβης ἀ. ἄνθος Tyrt.10.28, cf. Thgn. l.c., B.5.154; then generally, *splendid, beautiful*, ἄποινα Il.1.23; δῶρα ib. 213, etc.; ἔργα Od.10.223; ἄλσος Il.2.506, cf. Pi.*N*.4.20, Simon.13, etc.; *noble, glorious*, ἀγλαόν [ἐστιν] ἀνδρὶ μάχεσθαι γῆς πέρι Callin.1.6.

II. of men, either *beautiful* or *famous, noble*, Il.2.736, 826, Hes.*Sc*.37, Pi.*O*.14.7, B.16.2, etc.: c. dat. rei, *famous for* a thing, κέρᾳ ἀγλαός, sarcastically, Il.11 385.—Ep. and Lyr. word, twice in Trag. (lyr.) ἀγλαὰς Θήβας S.*OT*152; Νηρηίδος ἀγλαὸν ἕδραν E. l.c. also in later poetry, as Theoc.28.3. Adv. ἀγλαῶς Ar.*Lys*.640. (Perh. containing base γελα- in reduced form.)

ἀγλαότῑμος, ον, *splendidly honoured* Orph.*H*.12.8, al.

ἀγλαότρίαινᾰ [ῐ], ὁ, acc. -αινᾰν, *he of the bright trident*, epith. of poseidon Pi.*O*.1.40.

ἀγλαόφαντον, τό, = ἀγλαοφῶτις, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).154, 164.

ἀγλαόφεγγής, ές, *splendidly shining*, Max.189.

ἀγλαόφημος, ον, *of splendid fame*, Orph.*H*.31.4; Dor.

ἀγλαόφᾱμος, pr. n. of Thracian mystic, Iamb.*VP*28.146, etc.

ἀγλαόφοιτος, ον, *one who 'walks in beauty'*, Max.403.

° **ἀγλαόφορέω**, *to be the bearer of brightness*, Vett.Val.344.8.

° **ἀγλαόφορτος**, ον, *carrying a splendid burden*, Nonn.*D*.7.253.

° **ἀγλαόφωνος**, ον, *producing a splendid sound*, ἀ. ἀοιδός *Orac.Sib*.12.173 (iii A.D.), of the Muses, Procl.*H*.3.2.

ἀγλαόφῶτις, ιδος, ἡ, *peony*, = γλυκυσίδη Dsc.3.140, Plin.*HN*24.160, Ael.*NA*14.24.

° **ἀγλαόχαίτας**, α, *bright-haired*, Pi.*fr*.52g(e) S.-M.

ἀγλαόχαρτος, ον, *rejoicing in beauty*, *IG*12(1).783 (Rhodes).

ἀγλαρόν· μωρόν, Hsch.

ἀγλασινόν· καλόν, Id.

° **Ἀγλᾱπιός**, v. Ἀσκληπιός.

ἀγλαυκόν· ἁλυκόν, Id.

° **ἄγλαυρος**, ον, = ἀγλαός, Nic.*Th*.62.441.

II. Ἄγλαυρος, ἡ, daughter of Cecrops, worshipped in the Acropolis at Athens, Hdt.8.53.β´, Paus.1.18.2 (Hdt.) 8.53; μὰ τὴν Ἄγλαυρον Ar.*Th*.533; Paus.1.18.2, *IG*2^{2}.3459, *SEG*33.115

ἀγλαφόρε· ἄσιτε (Cret.), Hsch.

° **ἀγλαφύρως**, Adv. *without polish*, *inelegantly*, Hegesand.22, cf. Eust.1295.15, Ath.15.677f.

ἀγλαώψ, ῶπος, ὁ, ἡ, *bright-eved, beaming*, πεύκη S.*OT*214 (lyr.).

° **ἀγλευκής**, ές, (γλεῦκος) *not sweet, sour*, X.*Hier*.1.21 (Comp.), cf. Rhinth.28; opp. γλυκύς, Arist.*Pr*.877^{b}25; οἶνος Luc.*Lex*.6; heterocl. acc. ἀγλευκήν, θάλασσαν Nic.*Al*.171: metaph., of persons, *sour, crabbed*, Epich.140; of the style of Thuc., *harsh*, Hermog.*Id*.2.12, cf. [Longin.]Rh.p.195 H, adv. -κῶς Philostr.*VA*4.39.

° **ἀγλευ‹κι›τάς**· ἄρτος ἄναλος, Hsch. (ἀγλευττας *La*.)

° **ἄγλευκος**, ον, = ἀγλευκής (q.v.), Sch.Nic.*Al*.171a, b.

ἀγλίδια· σκόροδα, Hsch., *EM*11.41 (leg. ἀγλίθια).

ἀγλίη, ἡ, f.l. for αἰγίς, Gal.19.69.

ἀγλιθάριον, τό, Dim. of ἄγλις, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.39.10.

° **ἄγλῑς**, gen. ἄγλῑθος (ἀγλῖθος Choerob.*in Theod*.p.327 H., ἀγλῖθες Nic.*Th*.874), ἡ:—*clove* of garlic, Antyll.ap.Orib.8.16.3;=ῥάξ, Dsc.2.152; mostly pl., *head* of garlic (cf. κεφαλή), made up of separate cloves, Ar.*Ach*.763, *V*.680, Hp.*Mul*.2.133, Call.*Fr*.495, 657 Pf.

ἄγλισχρος, ον, *not sticky*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.117, Thphr.*CP*6.11.16.

ἀγλίτης· οἰκέτης, *EM*11.45, *AB*338, cf. **ἀγλεῖτις·** οἰκέτις, prob. in Hsch.

ἄγλυ, Scyth. word = *swan*, Hsch.

ἀγλῠκής, ές, ἀγλευκής, Thphr.*CP*6.14.12 and 18.8.

⭘ **ἄγλῠφος**, ον, *unhewn*, Sch.S.*OC*101, *uncarved*, κεφαλίς (column capital) *PHib*.217.21, 29 (ii A.D.)

ἀγλῶν· ἀγλαός, Hsch.

ἀγλωσσεῖν· δυσφημεῖν, Id.

ἀγλωσσία, Att. **-ττία,** η, *want of eloquence*, E.*Fr*.56, Antipho Soph.97.

ἄγλωσσος, Att. **-ττος,** ον, *without tongue*, of the crocodile, Arist.*PA*690[b]23, cf. Eub.107.1; of a flute, *without reed*, Poll.2.108. Adv. -τως Id.6.145.

II. *lacking in eloquence*, Pi.*N*.8.24, Ar.*Fr*.734, D.Chr.12.55; *dumb*, *AP*7.191 (Arch.).

2. = βάρβαρος, οὔθ' Ἑλλὰς οὔτ' ἄ. S.*Tr*.1060.

ἀγλῶστα· ἔντριμμα γυναικεῖον, Hsch.

ἀγλωστῖναι· γογγυλίδες, Id.

⭘ **ἄγμα**, τό, (ἄγνυμι) *fragment*, *Inscr.Dılos*104–10.6 (iv B.C.), al. Plu.*Phil*.6; (pl.) *fracture*, Pall.*in Hp*.12.271 C.

II. = κλέμμα, Hsch.

III. *nasalized g*, Ion.ap.Prisc.*Inst*.1.39.

ἀγμείονες· βουβῶνες, Hsch.

ἀγμή· ἑστία, Id.

⭘ **ἀγμίεις·** παραθραύσεις Hsch. (*La*.).

ἀγμηρόν· ἥσυχον, Id.

ἀγμικόν· ἄκρατον, Id.

ἀγμός, ὁ, (ἄγνυμι) *fracture* of a bone, περὶ ἀγμῶν, title of treatise by Hp., etc.

II. *broken cliff, crag*, E.*IT*263; pl., Id.*Ba*.1094, Nic.*Al*.391, St.Byz. s.v. Ὀαξός.

⭘ **ἀγναβόν**, ?τό, kind of plant or tree, *Edict.Diocl*.36.111, 112; cf. ἀρναβόν.

⭘ **ἄγναθος**, kind of fish, *IGC*p.98 A10 (Acraephia, iii/ii B.C.).

⭘ **Ἀγναῖος**, ὁ (sc. μήν), name of a month at Halos, *IG*9(2).109*a*28, 71 (ii B.C.); cf. Ἁγνεών.

ἀγναῖος· καθαρός, Hsch.

ἀγναιώτης· ἐπὶ πολὺ κεκαυμένος, Id.

ἀγνάκορος, ὁ, = ἀνάγυρος Sch.Nic.*Th*.71 (fort. -κοπος).

ἀγνα‹μ›πτοπόλεμος, ον, *inflexible in war*, Hsch.

⭘ **ἄγναμπτος**, ον, *unbending, inflexible, inexorable*, Ἔρωτες B.9.73 S.-M.; ἄ. νόον A.*Pr*.163 (lyr.), σθένος Orph.*L*.27; τὸ πρὸς ἡδονάς ἄ. Plu.*Cat.Mi*.11, cf. *APl*.4.278 (Paul. Sil.); cf. ἄκναμπτος.

⭘ **ἄγναπτος**, ον, of cloth, *not fulled* or *carded*, χλαῖνα Pl.Com.18 D., Plu.2.691d, as subst., ἀλλ' Ἰουδαῖοι σαββάτων ὄντων ἐν ἀγνάπτοις καθεζόμενοι Plu.2.169c.

⭘ **ἀγνᾰφάριος** *maker of* ἄγναφα, *unfulled cloth* or *garments*, *MAMA*3.252b; Ἀλέξανδρος -ος ἐπίκλην Σακκᾶς *Bithynische St.* 7.II.2 (vi A.D.); (sp. ἀκν-) *MAMA*3.622c, 767a.

⭘ **ἄγνᾰφος**, ον, (γνάπτω) = ἄγναπτος *not fulled*, *PCair.Zen*.92.16 (iii B.C.), *Peripl.M.Rubr*.6, Ev.Matt.9.16, Marc.2.21, *PLond*.2.193[v]22 (ii A.D.).

⭘ **ἁγνεάρχης**, ου, ὁ, religious official at Ephesus, *IEphes*.1044.15, 1045.5.

⭘ **ἁγνεία**, ἡ, *purity, chastity*, λόγων ἔργων τε S.*OT*864 (lyr.), coupled with καθαρότης Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.1, cf. 1Ep.Tim.4.12; τῶνθεῶν Antipho2.1.10; ἁγνείη δ' ἐστὶ φρονεῖν ὅσια *App.Anth*.4.18, *honourable public conduct*, *IEphes*.213.7, 790, *SEG*7.825.15 (Gerasa, ii A.D.), *IGLS*21.117; at Ephesus in formula in agoranomic inscrs., κόρος· ἁγνεία *abundance and honesty*, *IEphes*.938.7, al.

b. the quality associated by musical theorists w. the number seven, Aristid. Quint.3.6.

II. *strict observance of religious duties*, Pl.*Lg*.909e (pl.), etc.; in pl., *purifications, ceremonies*, Isoc.11.21, J.*BJ prooem*.10, *BGU*1198.12, etc. sg., *ritual purity*, of a period of *abstinence* or *fasting*, Chaerem.Hist.10.6 vdH. (= Porph.*Abst*.4.6), Plu.2.353b, *IEphes*.3263 (ii/iii A.D.).

⭘ **ἁγνεῖον·** πηγαῖον Hsch. (perh. ἁγνειος "pure", sc. ὕδωρ).

⭘ **ἅγνευμα**, τό, *chastity*, E.*Tr*.501, E.*El*.256.

ἁγνευτήριον, τό, *place of purification*, Chaerem.Hist.4, cf. *AB*267; *sacristy*, *POxy*.840.8.

ἁγνευτικός, ή, όν, *inclined to chastity*, opp. ἀφροδισιαστικός, Arist.*HA*488[b]5.

II. Act. *purificatory*, τὸ ἁ. *sin-offering*, Ph.2.206; ἁ. ἡμέρα *BGU*993 (ii B.C.).

ἁγνεύτρια, ἡ, *female purifier*, *Gloss*.

⭘ **ἁγνεύω**, pf. ἥγνευκα D. l. citand., *consider as part of purity, make it a point of religion*, c. inf., ἁγνεύουσι ἔμψυχον μηδὲν κτείνειν Hdt.1.140: abs., *to be pure*, ὄρνιθος ὄρνις πῶς ἂν ἁγνεύοι φαγών*;* A.*Supp*.226, cf. Lys.6.51, Pl.*Lg*.837c, Alex.15.6: c. acc. rei, χεῖρας ἁ. E.*IT*1227; *keep oneself pure from*, τινός D.22.78, Phld.*Sto.Herc*.339.15, Luc.*Am*.5; transf., ἄχρι] σ̣ὸν γένειον ἁγνεύῃ τριχός Call.*Fr*.202.69 Pf. also in Med., γυναικός *GDI*3636.43 (Cos).

2. *perform religious ceremonies, officiate*, *BGU*1201.6 (ii B.C.), cf. 149.8 (ii/iii A.D.).

3. Med., *purify*, τὸν νοῦν Phld.*Sto.Herc*.330.20.

II. Act., = ἁγνίζω, *purify*, πόλιν Antipho 2.3.11:—Pass., *SIG*978 (Cnidus): c. gen., *purity from*, ὁ παντὸς ἁγνεύων, of Epicurus, Phld.*Lib*.p.26 O.

ἀγνέω, Dor. = ἄγω, pf. ἀγνηκώς, *GDI*1413 (Aetol.), cf. Hsch.

⭘ **ἁγνεών**, ῶνος, ὁ, *place of purity*, κατ' ἀντίφρασιν, for *a brothel*, Clearch.6.

II. Ἁγνεών, ῶνος, ὁ (sc. μήν), name of a month at Magnesia, *Inscr.Magn*.100*a*2, *b*20; cf. Ἁγναῖος.

ἁγνιασμός, ὁ, = ἁγνισμός v.l. in LXXNu.8.7.

ἁγνίζω, fut. ῐῶ (ἀφ-) LXXNu.8.6; pf. ἥγνικα 1Ep.Pet.1.22: (ἁγνός):-*make ritually clean, purify*, πόντου σε πηγαῖς E.*IT*1039; ἁ. πυρσῷ μέλαθρον ib. 1216; Diph.125.1 K.-A.; Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.1.45; LXXEx.19.10; Act.Ap.21.24; w. gen., χέρας σὰς ἁγνίσας μιάσματος E.*HF*1324; med., LXXJo.3.5; Plu.2.1105b.

2. *cleanse away* impurities, λύμαθ' ἁγνίσας ἐμά S.*Aj*.655; E.*Or*.429.

3. *purify* by funeral rites, S.*Ant*.545; σώμαθ' ἡγνίσθη πυρί E.*Supp*.1211.

II. *consecrate*, Aristonous1.17; sacrificial offerings, E.*IT*705; A.R.2.926; cf. E.*Alc*.76.

ἅγνινος, η, ον, *made of* ἄγνος, Plu.2.693f.

ἅγνισμα, τό, *purification*, ματρῷον ἅ. φόνου, of Orestes, A.*Eu*.326 (lyr.), cf. LXXNu.19.9.

ἁγνισμός, ὁ, *purification*, ἁ. ποιεῖσθαι D.H.3.22; τοῖς ἁ. τοῖς πρὸ τῶν Θεσμοφορίων *SIG*1219.19 (Gambreion); τῷ ὕδατι τοῦ ἁ LXXNu.6.5.

ἁγνιστέος, α, ον, *to be purified*, E.*IT*1199.

ἁγνιστήριον, τό, *instrument of purification*, Hero *Spir*.2.32.

ἁγνιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *purifier*, *Gloss*.

ἁγνιστικός, ή, όν, = ἁγνευτικός II, Eust.43.6.

ἁγνίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *purifier*, θεοὶ ἁ. Poll.1.24; πάγος Lyc.135.

II. *one who requires purification*, Hsch., *AB*338, v.l. in Il.24.480 (Sch. T.).

ἁγνοδικεῖς· οἱ θεοί, Phot., *AB*338, Hsch. (-δοχεῖς).

ἁγνόδικος· ἀγνοοῦσα τὸ δίκαιον, Hsch. (cod. -μοσ) Phot., *AB*338.

ἀγνοέω, Ep. **ἀγνοι-,** 3 sg. subj. ἀγνοιῇσι Od.24.218: impf. ἠγνόουν Isoc.7.21, etc.: fut. ἀγνοήσω B.*Fr*.12, Isoc.12.251, D.32.10, 54.31: aor. ἠγνόησα A.*Eu*.134, Th.2.49, etc.; Ep. ἠγνοίησα Il.2.807, Hes.*Th*.551, Ep. contr.3 sg. δγνώσασκε Od.23.95: pf. ἠγνόηκα Pl.*Sph*.221d, Alex.20.4:—Pass., fut. (of med. form) ἀγνοήσομαι D.18.249; ἀγνοηθήσομαι v.l. in Luc.*J.Tr*.5: aor. ἠγνοήθην, v. infr.: pf. ἠγνόημαι Isoc.15.171, Pl.*Lg*.797a. (This Verb implies a form ἄγνοος, = ἀγνώς II):—*not to perceive* or *recognize*; Hom., almost always in aor., ἄνδρ' ἀγνοιήσασ' ὑλάει Od.20.15, cf. Th. l.c., Pl.*Phdr*.228a; mostly with neg., οὐκ ἠγνοίησεν *he perceived* or *knew well*, Il.2.807, etc.; μηδὲν ἀγνόει E.*Andr*.899.—Mostly c. acc., *to be ignorant of*, Hdt.4.156, S.*Tr*.78; πάντα Pl.*Smp*.216d; ἑαυτοὺς ἀ. *forget* their former selves, D.10.74; τὴν πόλιν ἀ. *not to discern* the temper of the city, Id.19.231; τὸν ξέον Philostr.*VA*2.26; *fail to understand*, τὸ ῥῆμα Ev.Marc.9.32; περί τινος Pl.*Phdr*.277d: c. gen. pers. and rel. clause, ἀγνοοῦντες ἀλλήλων ὅ τι λέγομεν Id.*Grg*.517c: dependent clauses in part., τίς .. ἀ τὸν ἐκεῖθεν πόλεμον δεῦρο ἥξοντα*;* D.1.15: with Conj., οὐδεὶς ἀ. ὅτι .. Id.21.156, etc.; ἀγνοῶν εἰ .. X.*An*.6.5.12:—Pass., *not to be known, recognized*, Pl.*Euthphr*.4a, *Hp.Ma*.294d, etc.; ἀγνοούμενα ὅπῃ .. ἀγαθά ἐστι Id.*R*.506a; ἠγνοῆσθαι ξύμπασιν ὅτι .. Id.*Lg*.797a; ὑπελάμβανον ἀγνοήσεσθαι D.18.249; καιρὸν οὐ παρεθέντα οὐδ' ἀγνοηθέντα ib. 303, cf. Isoc.15.171; τὰ ἠγνοημένα *unknown parts*, Arr.*An*.7.1.4.

2. *not to know* a man (i.e. be a virgin), [ἡ ἀ]γνοήσασα ἄνδρα ἰς φθοράν Mitchell *N. Galatia*468 (Byz.).

II. abs., *go wrong, make a false step*, first in Hp.*Art*.46, Antipho 5.44 (dub. l.), Isoc.8.39; part. ἀγνοῶν *ignorantly, by mistake*, X.*An*.7.3.38, Arist.*EN*1110b27; ἀγνοήσαντες And.4.5: in moral sense, *to be ignorant of what is right, act amiss*, Plb.5.11.5, cf. Ep.Heb.5.2:—Med., *fail to recognize*, Gal.14.630.

ἀγνοημα, τό, *fault of ignorance, oversight*. ψυχῆς Gorg.*Hel*.19, ἀ. ἕτερον προσαγνοεῖν Thphr.*HP*9.4.8, cf. D.S.1.1, Hipparch.1.3.11, LXXTo.3.3, Ep.Heb.9.7; in pl., opp. ἁμαρτήματα, *PTeb*.5.3 (ii B.C.).

II. *ignorance*, περί τινος Str.7.2.4.

III. *object of* ἄγνοια, Dam.*Pr*.7.

ἀγνοηματίζω, *fail to observe*, Aq.Ps.118(119).10.

ἀγνοησις, ἡ, *ignorance*, Phld.D.1.7.

ἀγνοητέον, with neg., οὐκ ἀ. *one must not fail to remark*, Dsc.*Praef*.7, Ph.1.11, al.

ἀγνοητικός, ή, όν, *mistaken*, τὰ ἀ. πράττειν Arist.*EE*1246a38.

ἀγνοητός, ή, όν, *ignored*; τὸ-όν, *the object of ignorance*. Dam.*Pr*.6.

ἄγνοιᾰ, ἡ, (v. γιγνώσκω) *want of perception, ignorance*, ἀγνοίᾳ A.*Ag*.1596; ἀγνοίας ὕπο *Supp*.499; ἣν ὑπ' ἀγνοίας ὁρᾷς whom seeing you *pretend not to know*, S.*Tr*.419; ἀγνοίᾳ ἐξαμαρτάνειν X.*Cyr*.3.1.38, cf. Th.8.92, Ar.*Av*.577, D.9.64, etc.; opp. ἐπιστήμη, Pl.*Tht*.199d, Arist.*APr*.66b26; ἄ. κενότης ἐστὶ τῆς περὶ ψυχὴν ἕξεως Pl.*R*.585b; δι'ἄγνοιαν πράττειν, opp. ἀγνοῶν, Arist.*EN*1110b25: in Logic, ἡ τοῦ ἐλέγχου ἄ. *ignoratio elenchi, ignorance* of the conditions of a valid proof, Arist.*SE*16Sa18, al.

II. *mistaken conduct, a mistake*, D.18.133, Ep.2.19, Plb.27.2.2. [In Poets sts. ἀγνοίᾱ, S.*Tr*.350, *Ph*.129; old Att., acc. to Ael.Dion.*Fr*.11, cf. Moer.191; Ion. ἀγνοίη Phot.]

III. *loss of consciousness*, Hipp.Epid.7.85; *Prorrh.* 1.64.

ἀγνοιῇσι, etc., v. ἀγνοέω.

ἁγνόκοκκος, ὁ, = οἰσόκαρπος Gal.14.552, Eust.834.36.

ἀγνοούντως, Adv. of ἀγνοέω, *ignorantly*, Arist.*Top*.114b10.

ἁγνοπολέομαι, *to be purified by sacrifices*, Phot.

ἁγνοπόλος, ον, (*qᵘel-*, cf. τελέω) *making pure*, Δημήτηρ Orph.*H*.18.12, A.38.

ἁγνορῦτος, ον, *pure-flowing*, ποταμός A.*Pr*.434 (lyr.).

ἁγνός, ή, όν, (cf. ἅγιος) *pure, chaste, holy*, Hom. (only in Od.), etc.:

I. of places and things dedicated to gods, *hallowed*, ἑορτή Od.21.259; of frankincense, ἁγνὴ ὀδμή Xenoph.1.7; ἄλσος *h.Merc*.187; τέμενος Pi.*P*.4.204; ὕδωρ Id.*I*.6(5).74; πυρὸς ἁγνόταται παγαί Id.*P*.1.21; αἰθήρ A.*Pr*.282; φάος, λουτρόν, S.*El*.86, *Ant*.1201; θύματα Id.*Tr*.287, cf. Th.1.126, D.H.1.38; of food, Jul.*Or*.6.192c (Comp.); χρηστήρια E.*Ion*243, etc.; ἐν ἁγνῷ on *holy* ground, A.*Supp*.223, but χῶρον οὐχ ἁ. πατεῖν a spot not *lawful* to tread on, S.*OC*37.

2. of divine persons, *chaste, pure*, Hom., mostly of Artemis, *unnamed*, ἁγνῆς θεοῦ *SEG*32.218.43, 84 χρυσόθρονος Ἄ. ἁ. Od.5.123, 18.202, etc.; also ἁ. Περσεφόνεια 11.386, cf. *h.Cer*.337; of Demeter, *h.Cer*.203, 439; Χάριτες Sapph.65; ἁ. θεαί, Demeter and Persephone, *IG*14.204, 4.31; Apollo, Pi.*P*.9.64; Zeus, A.*Supp*.653, S.*Ph*.1289: of the attributes of gods, θεῶν σέβας S.*OT*830, of Aphrodite, *SEG*31.731 (all Delos, ii B.C.); in Chr. usage, *holy*, 1Ep.Jo.3.4, *SEG*30.1479 (Hierapolis, iii A.D.).

II. after Hom., of persons, *undefiled, chaste,* of maidens, Alc.55, Pi.*P*.4.103, A.*Fr*.242; ἁ. αὐδά, of a maiden's voice, *Ag*.245; of Hippolytus, E.*Hipp*.102: c. gen., λέχους ἁ. δέμας ib. 1003; γάμων ἁ. Pl.*Lg*.840d, cf. Men.*Epit*.223; ἁ. ἀπ' ἀνδρὸς συνουσίας Jusj.ap.D.59.78.

2. *pure from blood, guiltless*, ἁγνοὶ τοὐπὶ τήνδε τὴν κόρην S.*Ant*.889; ἁ. χεῖρας E.*Or*.1604; μητροκτόνος .. τόθ' ἁ. ὢν Id.*El*.975, cf. *IA*940; ὅθ' ἁ. ἦν when he had been *purified*, S.*Tr*.258: c. gen., ἁγνὰς χεῖρας αἵματος E.*Hipp*.316; φόνου Pl.*Lg*.759c; Δάματρος ἀκτᾶς δέμας ἁ. ἴσχειν *pure* from food, E.*Hipp*.138.

3. generally, *pure, upright*, ἀέθλων ἁ. κρίσις Pi.*O*.3.21; ψυχῆς φιλία ἁ. X.*Smp*.8.15, etc. *SEG*31.908 (Aphrodisias, iii A.D.); adv. -ῶς *with integrity*, *IEphes*.712b (ii A.D.), al., *MAMA*8.508 (Aphrodisias, c. A.D. 250).

III. Adv. ἁγνῶς καὶ καθαρῶς *h.Ap*.121, Hes.*Op*.337; ἁ. ἔχειν X.*Mem*.3.8.10.

ἄγνος, ἡ, Att. ὁ, = λύγος *chaste-tree*, the branches of which were strewed by matrons on their beds at the Thesmophoria, *Vitex Agnus-castus*, *h.Merc*.410, Chionid.2, cf. *Trag.Adesp*.396, Pl.*Phdr*.230b, Hp.*Intern*.30, Arist.*HA*627^{a}9, Nic.*Th*.71, Dsc.1.103. (Associated with the notion of chastity from the likeness of its name to ἁγνός.)

II. ἄγνος, ὁ, name of *a fish*, = καλλιώνυμος Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.8.356a (sine acc. cod., ἁγνός Kaib.).

III. a kind of *bird*, Sch.Pl.*Phdr*. l.c., Suid.

ἁγνόστομος, ον, *with pure mouth*, Tz.*H*.6.33.

ἁγνοσύνη, ἡ, = ἁγνότης, *Eranos*13.87 (loc. incert.), Phld.*D*.3.*Fr*.76.

ἁγνοτελής, ές, *worshipped in holy rites*, Θέμις Orph.*A*.551.

ἁγνότης, ητος, ἡ, (ἁγνός) *purity, chastity, integrity*, *IG*4.588.15 (Argos, ii A.D.), 2Ep.Cor.6.5.

° **ἁγνοτρᾰφής**, ές, *of pure nurture, pure*, δέμας *GVI*643.10 (Egypt, i B.C./i A.D.).

° **ἁγνόφῠτος**, ον, *of pure stock*, *GVI*1245.1 (Memphis, ii/iii A.D.).

° **ἄγνῡμι**, 3 dual ἄγνῠτον Hom., v. infr.: fut. ἄξω (κατ-) Il.8.403: aor. 1 ἔαξα Hom., (κατ-) Ar.*V*.1436, etc., ἦξα Il.23.392, (κατ-) Hp.*Epid*.5.26; imper. ἆξον Il.6.306; part. ἄξας 16.371, E.*Hel*.1598 (κατ-εάξαντες Lys.3.42 codd., perh. to distinguish it from aor. I of ἄγω); inf. ἆξαι Il.21.178:—Pass., pres., v. infr.: aor. 2 ἐάγην (ᾰ, exc. ἐᾱγη Il.11.559) Hom., etc.; Ep.3 sing. ἄγη Il.3.367, 3 pl. ἄγεν 4.214: pf.Act. (in pass. sense) ἔᾱγα Hes.*Op*.534, Q.S.1.204; Ion. ἔηγα (κατ-) Hdt.7.224, Hp.*Fract*.24: pf.Pass. κατ-έαγμαι Luc.*Tim*.10: (ϝ, cf. καυάξαις; ᾰ by nature, ἆξον (Hdn.Gr.2.14), ἆξαι on analogy of contr. forms of κατα-ϝάγνυμι):—*break, shiver*, εἴσω δ' ἀσπίδ' ἔαξε Il.7.270; ἦξε θεὰ ζυγόν 23.392; ἵπποι ἄξαντ' ἐν πρώτῳ ῥυμῷ λίπον ἅρματα 16.371; νῆας .. ἔαξαν κύματα Od.3.298; πρό τε κύματ' ἔαξεν *broke* the waves, 5.385; ἄγνυτον ὕλην *crashed through* it, of wild boars, Il.12.148; ἄγνυσι κεραυνόν *APl*.4.250:—Pass., with pf. ἔᾱγα, *to be broken, shivered*, ἐν χείρεσσιν ἄγη ξίφος Il.3.367. cf. 16.801; ἐν καυλῷ ἐάγη δολιχὸν δόρυ 13.162; πάταγος .. ἀγνυμενάων (sc. of the trees) 16.769; νηῶν θ' ἅμα ἀγνυμενάων Od.10.123; τοῦ [ὀϊστοῦ] δ' ἐξελκομένοιο πάλιν ἄγεν ὀξέες ὄγκοι Il.4.214; ποταμὸς περὶ καμπὰς πολλὰς ἀγνύμενος *with a broken*, i.e. *winding, course*, Hdt.1.185 cf. ἐαγώς Arat.46: metaph., ἄγνυτο ἠχώ the sound *spread around*, Hes.*Sc*.279, 348; κέλαδος ἀγνύμενος διὰ στομάτων, of the notes of song, *Lyr.Adesp*.93.—Act. never in Prose, Pass. once in Hdt., κατάγνυμι being in general use.

ἄγνυον, τό, doubtful word, perh. *water-wheel*, *PLond*.3.1177.149.

ἀγνύς, ῠθος (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.2.763), ἡ, *loom-weight*, in pl., Plu.2.156b, cf. Poll.7.36.

ἀγνώδης, ες, f.l. for ἀκανθώδης, Thphr.*HP*3.18.4.

ἀγνωμονεύω, f.l. for -εω, Plu.2.484b (Pass.).

ἀγνωμονέω, *to be* ἀγνώμων, *act without right feeling*, X.*HG*1.7.33; coupled with ἀδικεῖν, Zeno *Stoic*.1.69; ἀ. εἴς τινα *to act unfeelingly* or *unfairly towards* one, D.18.94, Men.*Sam*.292; πρός τινα Apollod.Com.7.6: with a neut.Adj., μή νυν τὰ θνητὰ θνητὸς ὢν ἀγνωμόνει *Trag.Adesp*.112: abs., *disregard a summons, be contumacious*, *PStrassb*.41.16 (iii A.D.); ἀ. περί τινα, περί τι, Plu.*Alc*.19, *Cam*.28: c. acc., *treat unfairly*, τὴν πόλιν Him.*Or*.2.31:—Pass., *to be so treated*, Plu.2.484b; ἀγνωμονηθείς Id.*Cam*.18; ὑπὸ τοῦ πατρός *POxy*.237^{v}40 (ii A.D.).

2. *act ill-advisedly*, Aq.1Ki.13.13.

ἀγνωμοσύνη, ἡ, *want of acquaintance with* a thing, Pl.*Tht*.199d.

2. *want of sense, folly*, Thgn.896, Democr.175; *senseless pride, arrogance*, Hdt.2.172, E.*Ba*.885 (lyr.); πρὸς ἀ. τραπέσθαι Hdt.4.93; ἀ. νωμοσύνῃ χρᾶσθαι Id.5.83; ὑπ' ἀγνωμοσύνης Id.9.3.

3. *want of feeling, unkindness*, D.18.252; θεῶν ἀ. S.*Tr*.1266 (dub.); ἀ. τύχης, Lat. *iniquitas fortunae*, D.18.207.

4. in pl., *misunderstandings*, X.*An*.2.5.6.

° **ἀγνωμων**, ον, gen. ονος (γνώμη) *ill-judging, senseless*, Thgn.1260 codd. (s.v.l.), Pi.*O*.8.60 Aristarch.Trag.3 S., Pl.*Phdr*.275b; ὥσπερ κυνίδιον τοῖς εἴκουσιν ἀ. Phld.*Lib*.p.10 O.; opp. μετὰ λογισμοῦ πράττειν, Men.617; *inconsiderate*, τὸ ἄ. καὶ θυμοειδές Hp.*Aλr*.16. Adv. -όνως *senselessly*, X.*HG*6.3.11, etc.; ἀ. ἔχειν D.2.26.

2. *headstrong, reckless*, (in Comp.) Hdt.9.41: Sup., X.*Mem*.1.2.26.

3. *unfeeling, hard-hearted*, Φοίβῳ τε κἀμοὶ μὴ γένησθ' ἀγνώμονες S.*OC*86; of judging *harshly*, X.*Mem*.2.8.5; joined with ἀχάριστος, Id.Cyr.8.3.49, cf. X.*Mem*.2.10.3, D.21.97; esp. *ignoring one's debts*, Ulp.ad.D.2.26, Jul.*Or*.3.117e (Comp.); ἀ. περὶ τὰς ἀποδόσεις Luc.*Herm*.10.

4. *unknowing, in ignorance*, ἀ. πλανᾶσθαι Hp.*Vict*.1.6.

II. of things, *senseless, brute*, Aeschin.3.244; also φρονοῦσαν θνητὰ κοὐκ ἀγνώμονα (neut. pl.) S.*Tr*.473.

2. *cruel*, πρᾶγμα ἄ. πάσχειν Parth.17.5.

III. of horses, *without the teeth that tell the age* (γνώμονες) Poll.1.182. [ᾰγν- only in Man.5.338.]

ἀγνώριστος, ον, *unascertained, unknown*, Thphr.*HP*1.2.3, cf. Poll.5.150, Hierocl.*Facet*.150; *not recognized*, Steph.*in Hp*.1.61 D.

ἀγνώς, ῶτος, ὁ, ἡ, (γνῶ-ναι):

I. Pass., *unknown*, mostly of persons, ἀγνῶτες ἀλλήλοις Od.5.79; ἀγνὼς πρὸς ἀγνῶτ' εἶπε A.*Ch*.677, cf. *Supp*.993, S.*Ph*.1008; ἀ. πατρί *clam patre*, E.*Ion*14: in Prose, ἀ. τοῖς ἐν τῇ νηΐ Th.1.137, cf. Pl.*R*.375e, etc.

b. of things, *obscure, unintelligible*, ἀ. φωνὴ βάρβαρος A.*Ag*.1051, cf. S.*Ant*.1001; ἀ δόκησις *dark, vague* suspicion, Id.*OT*681.

2. *obscure, ignoble*, ἀ. ἀκλεής E.*IA*18; οὐκ ἀ. νίκαν a victory not *unknown to fame*, Pi.*I*.2.12; ἀ. διὰ νεότητα Jul.*Or*.3.116b.

II. Act., *ignorant*, S.*OT*1133; ἀ. τί δύναται .. X.*Oec*.20.13.

III. c. gen., where the sense fluctuates between Pass. and Act., [χθὼν] οὐκ ἀ. θηρῶν Pi.*P*.9.58, cf. *I*.2.30; ἀγνῶτες ἀλλήλων Th.3.53; ὁ ἀ. τῶν λόγων Arist.*SE*178^{a}26.

ἀγνωσία, ἡ, *ignorance*, Hp.*VM*9, Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1055.15; συμφορᾶς ἀ. E.*Med*.1204; κέρδος ἐν κακοῖς ἀ. Id.*Fr*.205; διὰ τὴν ἀλλήλων ἀ. Th.8.66; opp. γνῶσις, Pl.*Sph*.267b: c. gen., θεοῦ LXXWi.13.1, 1Ep.Cor.15.34.

2. *lack of acquaintance*, Luc.*Tim*.42.

II. *being unknown, obscurity*, Pl.*Mx*.238d.

ἀγνώσσω, = ἀγνοέω, pres. only, mostly poet., Simm.1.13, Musae.249, D.P.173, Coluth.8, Nonn.*D*.1.425, etc.; in late Prose, Luc.*Ep.Sat*.25.

ἀγνωστί, Adv. *secretly, unperceived*, Ps.-Callisth.3.19.

❁ **ἄγνωστος**, ον, *unknown*, τινί Od.2.175; *unheard of, forgotten*, Mimn.5.7; ἄ. ἐς γῆν E.*IT*94; *unfamiliar*, Arist.*Top*.149^{a}5 (Comp.).

2. *not to be known*, ἄγνωστόν τινα τεύχειν Od.13.191; πάντεσσι ib. 397; ἀγνωστότατοι γλῶσσαν *most unintelligible* in tongue, Th.3.04.

3. *not an object of knowledge, unknowable*, ἄλογα καὶ ἄ. Pl.*Tht*.202b; ἡ ὕλη ἄ. καθ' αὑτήν Arist.*Metaph*.1036^{a}9; in Comp., *harder to know*, ib. 995^{a}2. Adv.-τως Procl.*in Alc*.p.52 C.

4. as the name of a divinity at Athens, νὴ τὸν Ἄγνωστον Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.9, cf. Act.Ap.17.23; in pl., θεῶν .. ὀνομαζομένων ἀ. Paus.1.1.4.

II. Act., *not knowing, ignorant of*, ψευδέων Luc.*Halc*.3. Adv. -τως *inconsiderately*, Phld.*Lib*.p.29 O.

ἀγνωτίδιον, τό, = μύλλος, Dorio ap.Ath.3.118d.

❁ **ἄγνωτος**, ον, = ἄγνωστος, γνωτὰ κοὐκ ἄ. μοι S.*OT*58; ἄγνωτα τοῖς θεωμένοις Ar.*Ra*.926, Call.*Fr*.620 Pf. (v.l. ἄγνωστον).

II. w. gen., *ignorant* of, φωνὰν .. ψευδέων ἄ. Pi.*O*.6.67.

ἀγξηραίνω, v. ἀναξηραίνω.

ἄγξις, ἡ, (ἄγχω) *throttling*, *EM*194.50, *Gloss*.

ἀγόγγυστος, ον, *not murmuring*, in Adv. -τως, Sor.1.88.

ἀγοήτευτος, ον, *not to be bewitched* or *beguiled*, Plot.4.4.44.

II. Act., *without guile*. Adv. -τως Cic.*Att*.12.3.1.

ἀγόμφιος, ον, *without grinders*, ἀ. αἰών *toothless* age, Diocl.Com.14.

ἀγόνᾰτος, ον, (γόνυ) *without a knee*, Arist.*IA*709^{a}3.

II. of plants, *without knots* or *joints*, Id.*Fr*.195, Thphr.*HP*4.8.7.

ἀγονέω, *to be unfruitful*, Thphr.*HP*9.18.3, Ph.2.402: metaph., ψυχὴ ἀ. τινῶν ib. 435.

ἀγονία, ἡ, *sterility*, Arist.*GA*749^{b}20, Dsc.2.179, Plu.*Rom*.24 (pl.); opp. εὐγονία, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.15.

ἄγονος, ον, (γονή):

I. Pass., *unborn*, Il.3.40 (which Augustus translated *childless*, Suet.Oct.65), E.*Ph*.1598, Eub.107.11.

2. γόνος ἄ. *no longer a son*, of a horse that mounts his dam, Opp.*C*.1.260.

II. Act., *unfruitful, sterile*, of animals both male and female, Hp.*Aph*.5.59, Art.41 (Comp.). Arist.*GA*726^{a}3, (Comp.), etc.; γαστήρ Ael.*NA*15.9; τόκοισι ἀ. travail *without issue, bringing no children to the birth*, S.*OT*27: metaph., ἄ. ποιητής Plu.2.348b.

b. of flowers, *sterile*, or seeds, *infertile*, Thphr.*HP*1.13.4, 1.11.1; ὁμίχλη νεφέλη ἄ., i.e. not producing water, Arist.*Mete*.346^{b}35, cf. Ar.Did.p.451.33 D.

c. metaph., ἄ. ἡμέρα, ἔτος a day or year *unlucky for begetting children*, Hp.*Epid*.2.6.8 and 10 (of *odd* days and years); τὸ ἄ. τῆς ὕλης Plot.3.6.19, cf. 6.3.8.

d. Astrol., *impeding generation*, ζῴδιον Vett.Val.10.11.

2. c. gen., *not productive of*, σοφίας Pl.*Tht*.150c, cf. 157c; γῆ θηρίων ἄ. *Mx*.237d.

III. *childless*, γένος E.*HF*888, Hld.4.12.

IV. ἄγονον, τό, = μυρσίνη ἀγρία, Ps.-Dsc.4.144; **ἄγονος,** = ἄγνος, Id.1.103, Sch.Nic.*Th*.71.

ἄγοος, ον, *unmourned*, A.*Th*.1068 (lyr.).

❁ **ἀγορά** [ᾰγ], ᾶς, Ion. **ἀγορή,** ῆς, ἡ, (ἀγείρω):—*assembly*, esp. *of the People*, opp. the Council of Chiefs, Il.2.93, Od.2.69, etc.; τοῖσιν δ' οὔτ' ἀγοραὶ βουληφόροι (sc. Κυκλώπεσσι) Od.9.112; ὀρθῶν ἑσταότων ἀ γένετ' οὐδέ τις ἔτλη ἕζεσθαι Il.18.246; ἀ. Πυλάτιδες, of the *Amphictyonic Council* at Pylae, S.*Tr*.638, cf. Ion Eleg.1.3; μακάρων ἀ. Pi.*I*.8(7).29, cf. *AB*210; ἀγορήνδε καλέσσασθαι, κηρύσσειν, Il.1.54, 2.51; ἀγορὴν ποιήσασθαι, θέσθαι, Il.8.489, Od.9.171; εἰς ἀ. ἰέναι, ἀγέρεσθαι, 8.12, Il.18.245; ἀγορήνδε καθέζεσθαι Od.1.372.—Not common in Prose, ἀγορὰν συνάγειν, συλλέγειν X.*An*.5.7.3; ποιῆσαι Aeschin.3.27; ἀγορὰς ποιεῖσθαι Hyp.*Fr*.150: of the assembly in Attic demes, D.44.36, *IG*2.585, al.; ἀ. συνέδριον φυλετῶν καὶ δημοτῶν *AB*327 in Crete, *SEG*32.908 (Phaestos, vi B.C.): in late Prose (as Lat. *forum*) ἀ. δικῶν, *court of law* of provincial governor, τὰς πόλεις τὰς ἐχούσας ἀγορὰς δικῶν Modest.*Dig*.27.1.6.2, ἀ. δικῶν προθεῖναι, καταστήσασθαι, = Lat. *conventus agere*, Luc.*Bis Acc*.4, 12: *meeting for games*, Pi.*N*.3.14: metaph., μυρμήκων ἀ. Luc.*Icar*.19: prov., θεῶυ ἀ 'Babel', Suid., etc. Myc. *a-ko-ra* (sense dub.).

II. *place of assembly*, τοὺς δ' εὗρ' εἰν ἀγορῇ Il.7.382; ἵνα σφ' ἀ. τε θέμις τε 11.807, cf. Od.6.266; pl., Od.8.16; οὔτε .. εἰς ἀ. ἔρχεται οὔτε δίκας Thgn.268.

2. *market-place*, perh. not earlier than Hom.*Epigr*.14.5 πολλὰ μὲν εἰν ἀγορῇ πωλεύμενα, πολλὰ δ' ἀγυιαῖς; freq. in later authors, πρυμνοῖς ἀγορᾶς ἔπι Pi.*P*.5.93; θεοὶ .. ἀγορᾶς ἐπίσκοποι A.*Th*.272; μέση Τραχινίων ἀ. S.*Tr*.424; ἀγορᾷ οὐδὲ ἄστει δέχεσθαι Th.6.44; ὀλιγάκις .. ἀγορᾶς χπαίνων κύκλον E.*Or*.919; οἱ ἐκ τῆς ἀ. *market* people, X.*An*.1.2.18; ἐξ ἀγορᾶς εἶ Ar.*Eq*.181, etc.; εἰς ἀ. ἐμβάλλειν to go into *the forum*, i.e. be a citizen, Lycurg.5; ἐν τῇ ἀ. ἐργάζεσθαι to trade in *the market*, D.57.31; εἰς τὴν ἀ. χειροτονεῖν (opp. ἐπὶ τὸν πόλεμον) 'for *the market*', Id.4.26; the Roman *Forum*, D.H.5.48.

III. *business of the* ἀγορά:

1. *public speaking, gift of speaking*, mostly in pl., ἔσχ' ἀγοράων withheld him *from speaking*, Il.2.275; οἱ δ' ἀγορὰς ἀγόρευον ib. 788, cf. Od.4.818; ᾠδὴν ἀντ' ἀγορῆς θέμενος Sol.1.

2. *market*, ἀγορὰν παρασκευάζειν Th.7.40, X.*HG*3.4.11; ἀ παρέχειν Th.6.44, etc.; ἄγειν X.*An*.5.7.33, etc.; opp. ἀγορᾷ χρῆσθαι to have *supplies*, ib. 7.6.24; τῆς ἀ. εἴργεσθαι Th.1.67, Plu.*Per*.29; ἀ. ἐλευθέρα, i.e. καθαρὰ τῶν ὠνίων πάντων, Arist.*Pol*.1331^{a}31, cf. X.*Cyr*.1.2.3; opp. ἀ. ἀναγκαία Arist.*Pol*.1331^{b}11; generally, *provisions, supplies*, *PPetr*.3p.131 (iii B.C.), *PSI*4.354 (iii B.C.), al.; in pl., Nic.Dam.p.6.17 D.; ἀγορὰς περικόπτειν cut off *supplies*, D.H.1043.

b. *market, sale*, ἀ. τῶν βιβλίων, τῶν παρθένων, Luc.*Ind*.19, Ael.*VH*4.1, cf. Nicoch.7.

IV. as a mark of time, ἀ. πλήθουσα *the forenoon*, when the market-place was full, ἀγορῆς πληθυούσης Hdt.4.181; πληθούσης ἀγορᾶς X.*Mem*.1.1.10, cf. *SIG*695.38 (Magn. Mae.); περὶ or ἀμφὶ ἀ. πλήθουσαν X.*An*.2.1.7, 1.8.1; ἐν ἀ. πληθούσῃ Pl.*Grg*.469d, cf. Th.8.92; also ἀγορῆς πληθώρη Hdt.2.173, 7.223; poet., ἐν ἀ. πλήθοντος ὄχλου Pi.*P*.4.85; πρὶν ἀ. πεπληθέναι Pherecr.29: ἀγορῆς διάλυσις *the time just after mid-day*, when they went home from market, Hdt.3.104, cf. X.*Oec*.12.1.

V. *market-day*, = Lat. *nundinae*, D.H.7.58.

° **ἀγοράζω** [ᾰγ], fut. άσω Ar.*Lys*.633, ἀγορῶ LXXNe.10.31: aor. ἠγόρασα X.*HG*7.2.18, D.21.149, etc.: pf. ἠγόρακα Arist.*Oec*.1352[b]7, Plb.6.17.4:—Med., aor. ἠγορασάμην D.50.55: pf. ἠλόρασμαι (v. infr.):—Pass., aor. ἠλοράσθην Id.59.46: pf. ἠγόρασμαι Is.8.23, Men.828:—*frequent the* ἀγορά, αἱ γυναῖκες ἀ. καὶ καπηλεύουσι Hdt.2.35, 4.164, cf. Arist.*Ph*.196[a]5, *Com.Adesp*.710; Th.6.51.

2. *buy in the market*, πωλεῖν ἀ. Ar.*Ach*.625; ἐπιτήδεια ἀ. X.*An*.1.5.10; generally, *buy*, Ar.*Pl*.984, etc.; *farm* taxes or state-contracts, ὠνὴν ἀ. *PRev.Laws*41.22, al.; τὸν Σαίτην ἀγοράσας ib. 60.23:—Med., *buy for oneself*, X.*An*.1.3.14:—Pass., διά τινος ἀ. D.50.25: pf. Pass. in med. sense, ἀντὶ τοῦ ἠγοράσθαι αὑτοῖς τὸν οἶνον Id.35.19, κοιμητήριον .. ἀγορασθὲν .. παρὰ Φλαβίας Μαρίας *SEG*29.641 (A.D. 507).

3. *haunt the* ἀγορά, Corinn.34, Pi.*Fr*.103; οὐδ᾽ ἀγοράσει γ᾽ ἀγένειος οὐδεὶς ἐν ἀγορᾷ nor shall any boy *lounge in the* ἀγορά, Ar.*Eq*.1373. [-ᾱζω (i.e. -ᾴζω) in sense 1, Hdn.Gr.2.14.]

4. (meet in assembly), *SEG*3.115.19 (Athens, iv B.C.).

° **ἀγοραῖος** [ᾰγ], ον, (fem. -αία epith. of Artemis and Athena, v. infr.):—*in, of*, or *belonging to the* ἀγορά, Ζεὺς Ἀ. as *guardian of popular assemblies*, Hdt.5.46, A.*Eu*.973 (lyr.), E.*Heracl*.70 *IG*1[3].42.5, in Crete, *SEG*23.566 (Oaxus, iv B.C.); Ἑρμῆς Ἀ. as *patron of traffic*, Ar.*Eq*.297. cf. *IPE*1[2].128 (Olbia), *IG*12(8).67 (Thasos), Paus.1.15.1; Ἄρτεμις Ἀ. at Olympia, Id.5.15.4; Ἀθηνᾶ Ἀ. at Sparta, Id.3.11.9; of Heracles, *SEG*32.672 (Thrace, ii A.D.) generally, θεοὶ ἀ. A.*Ag*.90.

2. of things, τὰ ἀ. *details of market-business*, Pl.*R*.425c.

II. *frequenting the market*, ὁ ἀ. ὄχλος X.*HG*6.2.23; δήμου εἶδος Arist.*Pol*.1291[b]19, etc.; τὸ ἀ. πλῆθος .. τὸ περὶ τὰς πράσεις καὶ τὰς ὠνὰς καὶ τὰς ἐμπορίας καὶ καπηλείας διατρῖβον ib. 1291[a]4:—ἀγοραῖοι (with or without ἄνθρωποι), οἱ, *those who frequented the* ἀγορά, Hdt.1.93, 2.141; opp. ἔμποροι, X.*Vect*.3.13, but = *traders* (i.e. *sutlers*), Ael.*Tact*.2.2:—hence, *the common sort, low fellows*, Ar.*Ra*.1015, Pl.*Prt*.347c, Thphr.*Char*.6.2; of agitators, Act.Ap.17.5, Plu.*Aem*.38: Comp., *the baser sort*, Ptol.Euerg.1. Adv. -αίως, λέγειν D.H.*Rh*.10.11.

2. of things, *vulgar*, σκώμματα Ar.*Pax*750; τοὺς νοῦς ἀ. ἧττον .. ποιῶ Id.*Fr*.471; ἀ. φιλία (opp. ελευθέριος) Arist.*EN*1162[b]26; *common*, ἄρτοι Lync.ap.Ath.3.109d.

III. generally, *proper to the* ἀγορά, *skilled in, suited for forensic speaking*, Plu.*Per*.11, al.:—ἀγοραῖος (sc. ἡμέρα) *court-day, assize*, τὰς ἀ. ποιεῖσθαι Str.13.4.12 Πέργη ἡ πρώτη τῶν ἀγορέων (cf. *conventus iuridici*), *SEG*34.1306 (iii A.D.); ἄγειν τὴν ἀ. Epist.Galb.ap. J.*AJ*14.10.21, cf. Act.Ap.19.38, also ἡ ἀγοραία, *IG*1[2] suppl.261 (Andros, i B.C.), *JRS*30.148 (letter of Hadrian to Beroea); of a place used for market-day, τῷ τόπῳ τὴν καλουμένην ἀγορεῖον (sic) *SEG*32.1149 Magnesia ad Maeandrum, A.D. 209. *IGRom*.4.790. Adv. -ως *in forensic style*, Plu.*CG*4, *Ant*.24

2. ἀγοραῖος, ὁ, = *tabellio, notary*, Aristid.*Or*.50(26).94, *Edict.Diocl*.7.41, *Gloss*.; also, *pleader, advocate*, in pl., Philostr.*VA*6.36.

b. a weight, ἀγοραῖος λείτρα *EA*16.141 (Nicomedeia, iii A.D.), Myc. *a-ko-ra-jo*.

° **ἀγορᾱνομεῖον**, τό, = ἀγορανόμιον, *POxy*.75.14 (ii A.D.), etc.

° **ἀγορᾱνομεύω**, *to be* ἀγορανόμος, *SEG*30.662 (Abdera, iii B.C.), unless error for -νομέω.

° **ἀγορᾱνομέω**, *to be* ἀγορανόμος, Alex.247, *IG*12(3).170 (Astypalaea); τῆς πόλεως *POxy*.910.2 (ii A.D.); at Rome, *to be aedile*, D.H.10.48, Plu.*Caes*.5, App.*BC*2.1, etc.: pf. -ηκα D.C.52.32.

II. *preside in the assembly*, *IG*9(2).517.10 (Larissa, iii B.C.).

ἀγορᾱνομία, ἡ, *office of* ἀγορανόμος, Arist.*Pol*.1331[b]9, *IG*4.203 (*Corinth*), *PGrenf*.1.1.10.7 (ii B.C.), etc.

II. = Lat. *acdilitas*, Plb.10.4.1, D.H.5.18, App.*Pun*.112.

ἀγορᾱνομικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the* ἀγορανόμος or *his office*, ἀ. ἄττα Pl.*R*.425d; νόμιμα Arist.*Pol*.1264[a]31; νόμος *Milet*.3.145 (200 B.C.); τιμαί *CIG*1716 (Delph.); στέφανος *POxy*.1252[v]17 (iii A.D.).

II. = Lat. *aedilicius*, ἀρχαιρέσια Plu.*Pomp*.53; ἐξουσία D.H.6.95.

ἀγορᾱνόμιον, τό, *court* or *office of the* ἀγορανόμος, Pl.*Lg*.917e, *IG*2.192*c*11, 12(3).170, *PHib*.29.3 (iii B.C.), *AP*11.17 (Nicarch.).

ἀγορᾱνόμιος, ον, *of* or *in the forum*, περίπατος *IGRom*.4.504 (Perg.).

ἀγορᾱνόμος, ὁ, *clerk of the market*, who regulated buying and selling, Hp.*Epid*.4.24, Ar.*Ach*.723, al., Lys.22.16, Arist.*Pol*.1299[b]17, *IG*2.192*c*12, etc.

2. *public notary*, *PGrenf*.2.23[a]ii 2 (ii B.C.), *POxy*.99.2 (i A.D.), etc.

II. = Lat. *aedilis*, D.H.7.14, *IG*14.719, etc.

ἀγοράομαι, almost always in Ep. forms, pres. ἀγοράασθε, impf. ἠγοράασθε, ἠγορόωντο (cf. Hdt.6.11), aor. 1 only 3 sing. ἀγορήσατο (v. infr.): 2 sg. impf. ἠγορῶ S.*Tr*.601; inf. ἀγορᾶσθαι Thgn.159:—*meet in assembly, sit in debate*, οἱ δὲ θεοὶ πὰρ Αμνὶ καθήμενοι ἠγορόωντο Il.4.1.

II. *speak in the assembly, harangue*, ὅ σφιν ἐϋφρονέων ἀγορήσατο Il.1.73, 9.95, cf. Od.7.185, Hdt. l.c.; παισὶν ἐοικότες ἀγοράασθε Il.2.337.

2. generally, *speak, utter*, εὐχωλαί .. ἃς .. κενεαυχέες ἠγοράασθε 8.230. μήποτε .. ἀγορᾶσθαι ἔπος μέγα Thgn. l.c.: c. dat., *speak, talk with*, ἕως σὺ .. ἠγορῶ ξέναις S. l.c. [ᾱγ- only in Il.2.337, metri grat.; otherwise ᾰγ-.]

ἀγορᾰσείω, Desid. of ἀγοράζω, *wish to buy*, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1068. **-ᾰσία,** ἡ, *purchase*, Telecl.51, Hyp.*Fr*.70, *Inscr.Magn*.116.20 (ii A.D.), D.L.2.78 (pl.), etc.

° **ἀγορσιαστικός**, ή, όν, = ἀγοραστικός, ἀπο ἀ. δικαίου *PLond*.1727.32 (vi A.D.), *PMonac*.4.16 (vi A.D.).

° **ἀγορᾰσις**, εως, ἡ, = foreg., Pl.*Sph*.219d (pl.), cf. *Leg.Sacr*.2.69 (-ασσις, Tanagra), *PRyl*.245.5 (iii. A.D.).

ἀγορασμα, τό, *that which is bought* or *sold*: mostly in pl., *wares, merchandise*, Aeschin.3.223, D.34.9, etc., cf. Alex.168.

ἀγορασμός, ὁ, *purchasing*, Phint.ap.Stob.4.23.61[a], Vett.Val.180.11, al.

II. *purchase*, LXXGe.42.19, al., *OGI*660.20 (Egypt, i A.D.) (pl.); freq. of auctions, ποιεῖσθαί τινος τὸν ἀ. *BGU*1128.9 (14 B.C.).

° **ἀγοραστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *the slave who had to buy* provisions for the house, *purveyor*, X.*Mem*.1.5.2:—generally, *purchaser*, μέτριος ἀ. Men.500, cf. Arist.*Oec*.1352[b]6, Dinon12, Ael.*VH*12.1, *POxy*.298.48 (i A.D.).

II. *manager of a business*, *JEA*39.84, *SEG*24.1179 (Egypt, iii B.C.), al.

ἀγοραστικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for traffic, commercial*, Pl.*Cra*.408a; ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *traffic, commerce*, Id.*Sph*.223c; τὸ ἀ. δίκαιον *right of purchase*, *POxy*.1268.16 (iii A.D.), 1475.14 (iii A.D.).

° **ἀγοραστός**, ή, όν, *bought, paid for*, *PPetr*.3p.243 (iii B.C.), *BGU*802 iv 8 (i A.D.); δούλη *POxy*.95.14 (i. A.D.), cf. Porph.Hist.20, perh. also CIJud.98*.

ἀγοράστρια, ἡ, fem. of ἀγοραστής, *BGU*907.11 (ii A.D.), *PThead*.1.11 (iv A.D.).

ἀγορατρός, ὁ, = πυλαγόρας, *IG*2[2].1132.6, *Klio*14.287 (Delph., iii B.C.).

ἀγορατυπεῖς· ἄγανθορυβεῖς, Hsch.

ἀγορᾶχος, ἡ, female official at Sparta, *IG*5(1).589.

ἀγόρευσις, ἡ, *speech, oration*, *EM*13.51.

ἀγόρευτήριον, τό, *place for speaking*, *IG*14.742 (Naples, i/ii A.D.).

ἀγόρευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *speaker*, *POxy*.1590.1 (iv A.D.).

ἀγόρεύω, (ἀγορά), impf. ἠγόρευον, Ep. ἀγόρευον Il.1.385: fut. -εύσω Hom., Alciphr.3.52, Philostr.*VA*4.45: aor. -ευσα Hom., D.H.1.65, Luc.*Pisc*.15: pf. -ευκα Lib.*Or*.37.4: 1 aor. Pass. -εύθην (προς-) Str.3.3.5: in compds. these tenses and pf. Pass. -ευμαι are found in early Prose and Att. Inscrr., the simple vb. only in pres. and impf.:—*speak in the assembly, harangue*, freq. in Ep., ἀγορὰς ἀ. Il.2.788; ἐν Ἀργείοις ἔπεα πτερόεντ᾽ ἀ. 23.535; ὣς Ἕκτωρ ἀγόρευε 8.542; τοῖσιν ἀ. *address* them, 1.571, al.; πρὸς ἀλλήλους ἔπεα 24.142; ὀνειδίζων ἀ. Od.18.380: in Att., of the crier's proclamation in the Ecclesia, τίς ἀγορεύειν βούλεται*;* who wishes *to address the house?* Ar.*Ach*.45, D.18.170, etc.; ἀ. ὡς .. Il.1.109: c. inf., μή τι φόβονδ᾽ ἀγόρευε *counsel* me not to flight, Il.5.252; ἀ. μὴ στρατεύεσθαι Hdt.7.10.ά.

2. generally, *speak, say*, τοιαῦτα πρὸς ἀλλήλους ἀγόρευον Il.5.274; κακόν τι ἀ. τινά Od.18.15; κακῶς ἀ. τινά Arist.*Fr*.417; ἀ. ὡς .., ὅτι .., Hdt.3.156, Ar.*Pl*.102; οὐκ ᾿μγόρευον*; did I* not *say so?* Id.*Ach*.41, cf. S.*OC*838; *tell of, mention*, τι Od.2.318, 16.263, al.; ὑπὲρ τοῦ Διὸς ἀγορεύων *speaking* of Zeus, Pl.*Lg*.776e: metaph., δέρμα θηρὸς ἀ. χειρῶν ἔργον *tells a tale of* .. Theoc.25.175.

3. *proclaim*, Il.1.385; πέμπων κήρυκα ἠγόρευέ σφι τάδε Hdt.6.97:—Pass., ὁ πολίτης .. κακὸς ἀγορευέσθω Pl.*Lg*.917d:—aor. Med., ἀγορεύσασθαι ὡς .. *to have* it *proclaimed* that .., Hdt.9.26:—ὁ νόμος ἀ. the law *declares*, Antipho 3.3.7, Lys.9.9, Arist.*Rh*.1354[a]22; ἀ. μὴ ποιεῖν Ar.*Ra*.628; οὔνομα .. ἥδ᾽ ἀ. στήλη *IG*2.2753.

4. Pass., *to be delivered*, λόγον καλόν ἐπὶ τοῖς .. θαπτομένοις -εσθαι Th.2.35.

ἀγορηγός, sc. ναῦς, ἡ, *ship which conveys provisions*, *EM*13.52.

ἀγορῆθεν, Adv. *from the assembly* or *market*, Il.2.264, al.

ἀγορήιος, = ἀγοραῖος, θεοί *IG*12(3).452 (Thera).

ἀγορήνδε, Adv. *to the assembly* or *market*, Il.1.54.

ἀγορητής, οῦ, ὁ, *speaker*, Ep. word, chiefly used of Nestor, λιγὺς Πυλίων ἀ. Il.1.248, al., cf. Ar.*Nu*.1057, Timo 30.1.

II. = ἀγορανόμος, or perh. *public auctioneer*, *OGI*262.20 (pl., Baetocaece).

ἀγορμτύς, ύος, ἡ, *eloquence*, Od.8.168.—Ep. word.

ἀγορῆφι, Adv. *in the assembly*, Hes.*Th*.89.

ἄγορος, ὁ, = ἀγορά, used only by E. in lyr., generally in pl., as *IT*1096, *El*.723, *Andr*.1037; sg. only *HF*412 ἄγορον ἁλίσας φίλων.

ἀγορρίον· ἐκκλησία, and **ἀγορρίς**· ἀγορά, ἄθροισις, Hsch.

ἀγός [ᾰ], οῦ, ὁ, (ἄγω) *leader, chief*, c. gen., Il.4.265, al., cf. Pi.*N*.1.51, A.*Supp*.248, 904 (lyr.), E.*Rh*.29 (lyr.), *AP*9.219 (Diod.).

° **ἄγος** (A), [ᾰ], εος, τό, *any matter of religious awe*:

1. *pollution, guilt*, ἐν τῷ ἄγεϊ ἐνέχεσθαι Hdt.6.56; ἄ. ἐκθύσασθαι 6.91; ἄ. .. κεκτήσεται θεῶν A.*Th*.1022; ἄ. αἱμάτων ἀρέσθαι Id.*Eu*.168, cf. *AP*7.268 (Plato); ἄ. φυλάσσεσθαι A.*Supp*.375; φεύγειν S.*Ant*.256; ὅθεν τὸ ἄ. συνέβη τοῖς Συβαρίταις Arist.*Pol*.1303[a]30; ἄ. ἀφοσιώσασθαι Plu.*Cam*.18: in concrete sense, the *person* or *thing accursed*, S.*OT*1426; ἄ. ἐλαύνειν, = ἀγηλατεῖν, Th.1.126, Cypr. *to-te-a-ko-se*, prob. τόδε ἄγος, on a lead tablet to provide a curse against tomb robbers, *ICS*311 (= *Salamine* 7).

2. *expiation, sacrifice*, S.*Ant*.775, *Fr*.689, prob. so in A.*Ch*.155, hάιι(α) (neut. pl.) *IPamph*.3.13, *SEG*34.989 (Sicily, i/ii A.D.).

3. ἄγεα· τεμένεα, and ἀγέεσσι· τεμένεσι, Hsch.; ἄγη· τὰ μυστήρια, *AB*212. (ἅγος (= τὸ καθαρόν, σέβασμα) postulated by Gramm. (cf. ἅγιος ἐκ τοῦ ἅγος γέγονεν *Et.Gud*.) is not found, unless ἄγος 3 be a dialectic form.)

ἄγος (B), εος, τό, (ἄγνυμι) *fragment*, Hsch., *EM*418.2.

ἀγοσταί, ἀγοστέω, variants for ἀκ- in Gramm., as *AB*213.

ἀγοστός, ὁ, *flat of the hand*, Hom. only in Il., in the phrase ὁ δ᾽ ἐν κονίῃσι πεσὼν ἕλε γαῖαν ἀγοστῷ 11.425, al.: χειρὸς ἀ. A.R.3.120.

II. *arm*, = ἀγκάλη, Theoc.17.129, *AP*7.464 (Antip.); pl., ib. 5.254.15 (Paul. Sil.): metaph., [Ἀκαδημείας] ἐν ἀγοστῷ Simon.150.

III. *dirt, filth*, Sch.Il.6.506. (Perh. cognate with Skt. *hastas* 'hand'.)

ἄγουρος, ὁ, *youth*, Thracian word, Eust.1788.56.

° **ἄγρα**, Ion. **ἄγρη,** ἡ, *hunting, the chase*, (never in Il.), ἄγρην ἐφέπειν Od.12.330; χαίρουσι δέ τ᾽ ἀνέρες ἄγρῃ 22.306; ἐς ἄγρας ἰέναι E.*Supp*.885; ἄ. ἀνθρώπων Pl.*Lg*.823e; ἁλιαδᾶν ἔχων ἀΰπνους ἄγρας S.*Aj*.880 (lyr.).

2. *way of catching*, Pi.*N*.3.81, Hdt.2.70.

II. *quarry, prey*, Hes.*Th*.442; ἄγραν ὤλεσα A.*Eu*.148 (lyr.); εὔκερως ἄ. S.*Aj*.64, cf. 407 (pl.); Μελέαγρε, μελέαν γάρ ποτ᾽ ἀγρεύεις ἄ. E.*Fr*.517; *game*, Hdt.1.73, etc.; of fish, *draught, take*, Ev.Luc.5.9: metaph., δορὸς ἄγρα A.*Th*.322 (lyr.).

III. Ἄγρα, ἡ, title of Demeter at Athens, Pl.*Phdr*.229c; τὰ ἐν Ἄγρας (sc. μυστήρια) Paus.Gr.*Fr*.13; τὰ πρὸς Ἄγραν *IG*2.315; μήτηρ ἐν Ἄγρας *IG*13.369.91, cf. Pl.*Phdr*. l.c.:—also **Ἄγραι,** αἱ, the precinct of Artemis Agra, Paus.1.19.6, St.Byz., *AB*334, etc. (With ἄγρια: ἄγρια cf. θήρα: θηρία.)

ἄγρᾰδε, Adv., poet. form of ἀγρόνδε, Call.*Fr*.26.

ἀγραῖος, α, ον, (ἄγρα) *of the chase*, epith. of Apollo, Paus.1.41.6; of Artemis, Paus.Gr.*Fr*.13; δαίμονες Opp.*H*.3.27.

° **ἀγρακόμας**, kind of bird (Pamphyl.), Hsch.

° **ἀγραμματεύω**, *to be illiterate*, *SB*5174.17, 5175.21 (vi A.D.), al.

ἀγραμμᾰτία, ἡ, *illiteracy*, Ph.1.502, Ael.*VH*8.6: pl., Phld.*Vit*.p.41 J.

ἀγράμμᾰτος, ον, *illiterate*, X.*Mem*.4.2.20, Damox.2.12, Epicur.*Fr*.236, *AP*11.154 (Lucill.), cf. S.E.*M*.1.99; *unable to read* or *write*, Pl.*Ti*.23a. Adv. -τως Ph.1.195, Arr.*Epict*.2.9.10.

II. = ἄγραπτος, ἔθη Pl.*Plt*.295a.

III. of animals, *unable to utter articulate sounds*, Arist.*HA*488^{a}33.

2. of sounds, *inarticulate*, Id.*Int*.16^{a}29, D.L.3.107; *incapable of being written*, Porph.*Abst*.3.3, cf. Eustr.*in APo*.102.19; ᾠδὴ ἀ. *song without words*, Phld.*Po*.2*Fr*.47.22.

° **ἄγραμμος**, ον, *not on the line*, ἄγραμμα ἀφεῖται, of throw of the dice, *counting nothing*, Hsch.

II. = ἀγράμματος, *illiterate*, *PMeyer*13.24 (ii A.D.).

ἀγράνδις, = ἀγρόνδε, Dor. Adv. in Theognost.*Can*.163.33.

ἄγραπτος, ον, *unwritten*, ἄ. θεῶν νόμιμα S.*Ant*.454.

II. ἄ. δίκη action *cancelled* in consequence of a special plea, Poll.8.57.

° **ἀγραρία**, ἡ, Lat. *agraria, garrison*, *PHerm*.75.2 (v A.D.), etc.

2. as cult-title, Μητρὶ Θεῶν ἀγραρίᾳ *IGRom*.1.92.

° **Ἀγραστυών**, ῶνος, ὁ (sc. μήν), name of a month in Locris, *IG*9^{2}(1).721*C*2 (ii B.C.); also **Ἀγρεστυών, Ἀγροστυών**, *GDI*1757, 1880.

° **Ἀγρατέρα**, v. Ἀγροτέρα.

° **ἀγραρεύω**, *lie in garrison*, *PGrenf*.2.95.2 (vi A.D.), *SB*7656.8, etc.; cf. ἀγραρία.

ἀγραυλέω, *live in the open, out of doors*, Arist.*Mir*.831^{a}29, Parth.29.1, Plu.*Num*.4, Str.4.4.3; of shepherds, Ev.Luc.2.8.

ἀγραυλής, ές, *in the fields, out of doors*, κοίτη Nic.*Th*.78.

ἀγραυλία, ἡ, *service in the field*, D.H.6.44 (pl.), D.S.16.15 (pl.), etc.

ἄγραυλος, ον, (ἀγρός, αὐλή) *dwelling in the field*, of shepherds, Il.18.162, Hes.*Th*.26, A.R.4.137, Megasth.40; epith. of Pan, *AP*6.179 (Arch.); ἄ. ἀνήρ *a boor*, ib. 11.60 (Paul. Sil.).

2. of oxen, βοὸς ἀγραύλοιο Il.10.155, Od.12.253; θήρ S.*Ant*.349 (lyr.), E.*Ba*.1188 (lyr.), etc.

3. of things, *rustic*, πύλαι Id.*El*.342.

ἀγραφής, ές, = ἄγραφος, δάνειον *BGU*895.31 (ii A.D.).

ἀγραφίου γραφή an action against state-debtors, *who had got their debts cancelled* without paying, D.58.51, Arist.*Ath*.59.3, Lycurg.*Fr*.6, Poll.8.54.

ἄγραφος, ον, *unwritten*, μνήμη Th.2.43; ἄ. διαθῆκαι *nuncupatory* wills, Plu.*Cor*.9; ἄ. κληρονόμος Luc.*Tox*.23; ἄγραφα λέγειν to speak *without book*, Plu.*Dem*.8. Adv. -φως, κατὰ μνήμης σῴζεσθαι Procl.*in Prm*.p.553 S.

II. ἄ. δίκαιον, *moral* or *equitable justice*, Arist.*EN*1162^{b}22; ἄ. νόμοι or νόμιμα *unwritten laws*:

1. *laws of nature*, τοῖς ἀ. νομίμοις καὶ τοῖς ἀνθρωπίνοις ἤθεσι D.18.275, cf. Arist.*EN*1180^{b}1.

2. *laws of custom*, Th.2.37; ἄ. νόμιμα Pl.*Lg*.793a, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1373^{b}5; ἄγραφα, τά, ib. 1368^{b}9; ἄ. ἀδίκημα a crime *not recognized by law*, Hsch.

3. *religious traditions*, as of the Eumolpidae, Lys.6.10.

III. *not registered*, ἄ. πόλεις (in a treaty) Th.1.40; ἄ. γάμοι *without written contract*, *CPR*18.30 (ii A.D.) Adv. -ως ibid., *POxy*.267.19 (i A.D.); ἄ. συνουσίαι *not written down*, Phlp.*in Ph*.513.30; συναλλαγματογραφίαι *PTeb*.1.140; ἄγραφα καὶ ἄστατα neither *catalogued* nor weighed, *IG*2.652 *B* 2; hence ἄγραφα, τά, *sundries*, *PTeb*.112.104 (ii B.C.), al.

2. ἄ. μέταλλα mines *not registered*, but worked clandestinely, Suid. s.v.

IV. *without inscription*, *IG*2.754, al.—Prose word.

° **ἀγρᾰ́φιος** ον, perh. *not fit for writing on*, *PMich*.II 123^{v} vii 25, 128.1(*a*)25 (both i A.D.).

II. subst. *note, blank roll*, used in business transactions, *PHarris*104.12; *PMerton*24.17.

2. v. ἀγραφίου γραφή.

ἄγρει, v. sub ἀγρέω II.

° **ἀγρεῖος**, α, ον, (ἀγρός) *of the field* or *country*, πλάτανος *AP*6.35 (Leon.), Θεοί *TAM*2(1).148.7 (Lydia).

2. *clownish, boorish* Alcm.16.1 P., Ar.*Nu*.655, *Th*.160, neut. as adv. ἀγρεῖον .. ἐξεγέλασσε Call.*Fr*.24.13.Pf.

° **ἀγρειοσύνη**, ἡ, *a rude, vagrant life*, *AP*6.51.

ἀγρεῖφνα, ἡ, *harrow*, *AP*6.297 (Phanias); cf. ἀγρίφη.

° **ἀγρελᾰ́της** ου, ὁ, (ἄγρα, ἐλαύνω) perh. *game-beater*, *POxy*.1917.41 (iv A.D.).

° **ἀγρέμιον**, τό, = ἄγρα II, *AP*6.224 (Theodorid.), *SB*5301.2 (ἀκρ-), 8, 12 (pl., Byz.).

ἀγρεμών, όνος, ὁ, *hunter*, *EM*13.56; also glossed by κάμαξ, λαμπάς, δόρυ, Hsch.; = ἐπιμήνιος, A.*Fr*.141.

° **ἄγρενον**, v. ἄγρηνον.

ἀγρεσία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, = ἄγρα I, *AP*6.13 (Leon.).

° **ἀγρεσιθήρα**, app. epith. of Artemis, *POxy*.3876 fr.2.7 + fr.6(*b*).2.

° **Ἀγρεστυών**, v. Ἀγραστυών.

ἀγρεταί, αἱ, (fem. pl. of ἀγρετός ‘chosen’, cf. ἀγρέω) priestesses of Athena at Cos, *B.Mus.Inscr*.968 *A*, Hsch.

° **Ἀγρετέρα**, v. Ἀγροτέρα.

ἀγρετεύω, *hold office of* ἀγρέτας, *IG*5(1).1346 (Laconia, ii A.D.).

ἀγρετήματα· τὰ ἀγορευόμενα τῶν παρθένων (Lacon.), Hsch.

° **ἀγρέτης**, ου, Dor. **-τας,** ὁ, = ἡγεμών, Hsch.

b. title of magistrate or military leader in Crete, *BCH*70.590 (Dreros, vii B.C.); cf. ἀγρεταί, ἀγρετεύω, ἀγρῆιον; prob. for ἀγρόται, A.*Pers*.1002 Toup.

II. Ἀγρέτης, ὁ, perh. *hunter* (ἄγρα) or *assembler* (ἀγείρω), title of Apollo at Chios, *GDI*5666.

° **ἄγρευμα**, τό, in pl., = τὰ ἐπὶ τῆς ἀγροικίας κτήματα, Sol.ap.*AB*340.

II. *that which is taken in hunting, prey*, E.*Ba*.1241: metaph., X.*Mem*.3.11.7; ἄ. ἀνθέων E.*Fr*.754.

2. *means of catching*, ἄ. θηρός A.*Ch*.998; ἐντὸς .. μορσίμων ἀ., of the *net* of fate, Id.*Ag*.1048, cf. *Eu*.460, τύχης ἀγρεύμασιν; Gorg. B 11.19 D.-K.

° **ἀγρεύς**, έως, ὁ, *hunter*, epith. of Aristaeus, Pi.*P*.9.65; of Apollo, *SEG*35.491 (Atrix, *c*.200 B.C.) A.*Fr*.200, Herod.3.34; of Bacchus, E.*Ba*.1192 (lyr.); of Poseidon, Luc.*Pisc*.47; of Pan, Apollod.ap.Hsch.

II. of an arrow, *AP*6.75 (Paul. Sil.).

III. a kind of bird, Ael.*NA*8.24. (From ἀγρός, cf. οἰκεύς: οἶκος; the reference to hunting is secondary.)

ἄγρευσιμος, η, ον, *easy to catch*, Sch.S.*Ph*.863.

ἄγρευσις, εως, ἡ, *catching*, Hsch.

ἀγρευτεῖ· ὑβρίζει, Hsch.

ἀγρευτήγ, ῆρος, ὁ, = sq., Theoc.21.6, Call.*Dian*.218, *AP*7.578 (Agath.).

II. as Adj., ἀ. κύνες Opp.*C*.3.456; ἀγρευτῆρι λίνῳ, i.e. with *fishing*-net, Man.5.279.

ἀγρευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *hunter*, epith. of Apollo as slayer of Python, S.*OC*1091 (lyr.), *PFlor*.297.19 (vi A.D.): metaph., of sleep, ἀ. πτηνοῦ φάσματος *AP*12.125 (Mel.)

II. Adj., κύνες ἀ. *hounds*, Sol.23; ἀ. κάλαμοι a fowler's *trap of reads*, *AP*7.171 (Mnasalc.) cf. 6.109 (Antip.).

⚪ **ἀγρευτικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *skilled in hunting*, ἀλρευτικόν [ἐστι] *useful for ensnaring* an enemy, X.*Eq.Mag*.4.12; ἀ. λίνος Sch.E.*Ba*.611; w. gen., Herm.*in Phdr*.p.74 Adv. -κῶς Poll.5.9.

ἀγρευτίς, ίδος, ἡ, fem. of ἀγρευτής, prob. l. in Sch.Ar.*V*.367.

ἀγρευτός, όν, *caught*, Opp.*H*.3.541.

⚪ **ἀγρεύω**, fut. εύσω Call.*Dian*.85: aor. ἤγρευσα E.*Ba*.1204:—Med., v. infr.:—Pass., aor. ἠγρεύθην *AP*, v. infr.: (ἀγρεύς):—*take by hunting* or *fishing, catch*, ἰχθῦς Hdt.2.95, cf. X.*Cyn*.12.6; ἄγραν ἠγρευκότες E.*Ba*.434; cf. ἀγρεύων αἷμα ταυροκτόνον ibid.138; of war, φιλεῖ .. ἄνδρας .. ἀγρεύειν νέους S.*Fr*.554; *catch* by stealth, οὕτως .. ἂν .. ἥκιστα ὑπό τινων ἀγρευθεῖεν λάθρᾳ προσελθόντων Aen.Tact.22.11; *capture* booty, id.24.4:—also in Med., θύματ' ἠγρεύσασθε *ye caught* or *chose your* victim, E.*IT*1163; τί μοι ξίφος ἐκ χερὸς ἠγρεύσω*;* why *didst thou snatch ..?* Id.*Andr*.842:—Pass., X.*An*.5.3.8, cf. Sphaer.*Stoic*.1.142; ἀγρευθεὶς ἤγρευσε *AP*9.94 (Isid.), 12.113 (Mel.).

2. metaph., *hunt after*, σὰν (sc. Ἀρετᾶς) ἀ. δύναμιν Arist.*Fr*.675.11; ὕπνον *AP*7.196 (Mel.), cf. 12.125 (Mel.); but ἀγρεύειν τινὰ λόγῳ *to catch* by his words, Ev.Marc.12.13.

⚪ **ἀγρέω**, = αἱρέω, *take, seize*, freq. in Aeolic Inscrr. as *IG*12(2).6.33 (Pass., Lesbos); ἄγρελ δ' οἶνον ἐρυθρόν Archil.4.3; τρόμος παῖσαν ἄγρει Sapph.2.14, cf. Thgn.294; ἀγρεῖ πόλιν *captures*, A.*Ag*.126 (lyr.); of fishing, *AP*6.304 (Phanias); in prescriptions, ἄγρει, *take!* Nic.*Th*.534, al.

II. Hom. only in imper. ἄγρει, prop. *take it!*, hence, *come on!* ἄγρει μάν οἱ ἔπορσον Ἀθηναίην Il.5.765, cf. A.R.1.487; pl., ἀγρεῖτε (ἄγρειτε *An.Ox*.1.71) Od.20.149. Cf. ἄργειτε, ἐξαγρέω, ἐφάνγρενθειν (s.v. ἐφαιρέομαι 2), ἀνhάγλημαι, ζωγρέω. Myc.3 sg. aor. *a-ke-re-se*.

⚪ **ἀγρήγορος**, ον, *from which there is no waking*, τὸν ἀ. ὕπνον *CIG*9449 (vi A.D.).

ἄγρηθεν, Adv. *from the chase*, A.R.2.938.

ἀγρήθετο· ἠθέλησεν, Hsch.

⚪ **ἀγρῆιον**, τό, *meeting-place*, perh. in *Inscr.Cret*.4.9 (Gortyn, vii/vi B.C.), cf. ἀγρέτης I.

⚪ **Ἀγρήιος**, ὁ (sc. μήν), name of a month at Locri Epizephyrii, de Franciscis *Locr.Epiz*.13, 22, 31, 34.

⚪ **ἀγρηνόν**, τό, *net*, Hsch.:—also, *net-like woollen robe* worn by Bacchanals and soothsayers, Id., Poll.4.116; also perh. ἄγρενον, rest. in D.P.9.20.

⚪ **ἀγρία**, ἡ, = ἄγρα II, *BGU*1123.9 (Aug.).

II. = ἄγρωστις, Sch.Theoc.13.42b.

⚪ **ἀγριαγγούριον**, τό, *squirting cucumber*, expl. of ἀγριοσίκυον *AB*1097 (ἀγρανγούρην cod.); cf. ἄγγουρον, ἀγγούριον *cucumber* in Sophocles *Greek Lexicon*.

ἀγρίαζε· ἄγριος ἴσθι, Hsch.

ἀγριαίνω, fut. ανῶ Pl.*R*.501e: aor. ἠγρίᾶνα D.C.44.47, Ael.*VH*2.13:—Pass., D.H.9.32, Plu.*Ant*.58: fut. ἀγριανθήσομαι LXXDa.11.11: aor. ἠγριάνθην D.S.24.1.—In Att. the Pass. was supplied by ἀγριόω (q.v.), which was rare in Act.; but the compd. Pass. ἐξαγριαίνομαι occurs in Pl.*R*.336d, and the Act. ἐξαγριόω in Hdt.6.123, E.*Ph*.876, Pl.*Lg*.935a.

1. intr., *to be* or *become wild, to be angered, provoked*, Pl.*R*.493b, etc.; τινί *with* one, Id.*Smp*.173d; πρός τινα Porph.*Abst*.3.12; of animals, Arist.*HA*608[b]31; of rivers and the like, *chafe*, πρὸς τὴν πλήμμυραν .. ἀγριαίνων ὁ ποταμός Plu.*Caes*.38:—Pass., D.S. l.c.; of sores, *to be angry* or *inflamed*, Aret.*SD*2.11, cf. Antyll.ap.Orib.10.13.2.

II. causal, *make angry, provoke*, D.C.44.47; of love, *irritate*, Ach.Tat.2.7:—Pass., *to be angered*, Plu. l.c., Hierocl.*in CA*10p.434 M.; ὑπὸ τῶν δημαγωγῶν D.H. l.c.

⚪ **ἀγριάμπελος**· ἡ βρυωνία βοτάνη Hsch.

ἀγριάνθρωπος, ου, ὁ, *wild man, savage*, Ps.-Callisth.3.28.

ἀγριαππις, ιδος, = ἀγριο-αππίδιον, *Gloss*.

⚪ **Ἀγριάνια**· νεκύσια παρὰ Ἀργείοις. καὶ ἀγῶνες ἐν Θήβαις Hsch.; cf. Ἀγριώνια.

⚪ **Ἀγριάνιος**, ὁ (sc. μήν), Aeol. Ἀγερράνιος, *IG*12(2).527.45 (Eresus), name of a month at Sparta, *IG*5(1).18 *B*8, at Rhodes, ib. 12(1).906, at Epidaurus, ib. $4^2$109.2.13, at Illyria, *SEG*36.565.5, at Cyprus, ib. 23.685(g), at Caria, ib. 14.715, at Lesbos (Eresus) l.c.; cf. Ἀγριώνιος.

ἀγριάς, άδος, ἡ, = fem. of ἄγριος, *wild*, A.R.1.28; νῆσσαι Arat.918; αἶγες Call.*Aet*.3.1.13; ἄμπελον ἀ. *AP*9.561 (Phil.) cf. Numen.ap.Ath.371c.

II. Ἀγριάδες, αἱ, *Nymphs*, Hsch.

ἀγριαχράς, ἡ, *wild pear*, Zopyr.ap.Orib.14.61.1

ἀγριάω, *to be savage*, Opp.*C*.2.49, in Ep. form ἀγριόωντα.

⚪ **ἀγριβρόξ**· ὀρίγανον Hsch.

ἀγρίδιον, τό, Dim. of ἀγρός, *Sammelb*.5230.29 (i A.D.), Arr.*Epict*.1.10.9, al., M.Ant.4.3.

ἀγριελαία, ἡ, *wild olive*, Hp.*Mul*.2.112, Dsc.1.105, etc.

ἀγριελάινος, *of wild olive*, ξύλα *IG*7.3073.189 (Lebad.).

ἀγριέλαιος, ον, = foreg., σκυτάλη *AP*9.237 (Erycius).

II. as Subst., = ἀγριελαία, Theoc.7.18, Thphr.*HP*2.2.5, Ep.Rom.11.17, etc.

ἀγριεύς· ἀγροῖκος, Hsch.

ἀγριεύω, *catch by hunting* or *fishing*, *PRyl*.98[a]7 (ii A.D.).

ἀγρίζω, *inflame, irritate*, in Pass., dub.l. in Hp.*Mul*.2.154; Act., Sm.*Pr*.15.18; cf. ἀγγρίζω.

ἀγρικός, ή, όν, = ἄγριος, πήγανον *POxy*.1675.4 (iii A.D.).

ἀγριμαῖος, α, ον, *wild*; τὰ ἀ. *game*, Ptol.Euerg.6, *PLond*.3.1159.73 (ii A.D.).

ἀγριμέλισσα, ἡ, *wasp*, metaph. of Hegesias, Hsch.; cf. ἀγριομέλιττα.

° **ἄγρινος**, ὁ, = ἀγρονόμος, *MAMA*3.663 (Corycus); cf. ἄγρινοι· ἀγρονόμοι. καὶ οἱ παιδερασταὶ οὕτως Hsch. (*La*.).

ἄγρινοι· ἀγρονόμοι, Hsch.

° **ἀγριόαιξ**, αιγος, ἡ, *wild goat*, Rhetor.in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.225.9.

ἀγριοαππίδιον, τό, *wild pear tree*, *Gp*.8.37.3.

ἀγριοβάλανος, ἡ, *evergreen oak*, *Quercus pseudo-coccifera*, Aq.Thd.Is.44.14.

ἀγριοβουλος, ον, *wild of purpose*, Adam.1.18.

ἀγριοδαίτης, ου, ὁ, *eating wild fruits*, Orac.ap.Paus.8.42.6.

° **ἀγριόεις**, εσσα, εν, = ἄγριος, Nic.*Al*.30.604.

ἀγριόθῡμος, ον, *wild of temper*, Orph.*H*.12.4.

ἀγριόκάναβος, ὁ, *hemp-mallow*, *Althaea cannabina*, Hsch.

ἀγριόκάρδαμον, τό, = ἰβηρίς, Gal.13.353.

ἀγριόκαρδον, τό, = ἄκανθα Αἰγυπτία *AB*1096.

ἀγριόκάρυον, τό, *cob-nut*, Hsch.

ἀγριόκινάρα, = ἄκανθα λευκή Ps.-Dsc.3.12; = *carduus*, *Gloss*.

ἀγριόκοκκύμηλον, τό, = προῦμνον, Gal.6.619.

ἀγριόκολοκύντη, = τολύπη 3, Phot.

ἀγριόκρόμμυον, τό, = βολβός, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.283.

ἀγριόκύμῑνον, τό, *wild cumin*, Sch.Nic.*Th*.709.

ἀγριόλάχᾰνα, ων, τά, *wild pot-herbs*, Sch.Theoc.4.52.

° **ἀγριόλειχήν**, ὁ, = ἄγριος, λειχήν (3), Hsch. s.v. ἀγριοψωρία, Αλτ.8.16 (426.220 0.).

ἀγρίολον, τό, = ἱπποσέλινον Dsc.3.67.

ἀγριομᾰλάχη, ἡ, = ἀλθαία, Sch.Nic.*Th*.89.

ἀγριομέλιττα, ἡ, *wasp*, *Gloss*.

° **ἀγριομορφος**, ον, f.l. for συαγρ-, Orph.*A*.979, ἀγριόμορφον ἄφιν *PLille* inv.71 (*CRIPEL*6.247, Hellen.).

ἀγριομῠρίκη [ῑ], ἡ, *tamarisk*, LXXJe.17.6; Adj. **-μυρίκινος,** ξύλα *PHamb*.12.19 (iii A.D., ἀγρο- Pap.).

ἀγριομύρμηξ, *weevil*, *Gloss*.

ἀγριονους, ουν, *fierce*, *IG*12(7).115 (Amorgos).

ἀγριοπήγανον, τό, *Syrian rue*, Hsch., Αλτ.1.295, al.

ἀγριοπηγός, ὁ, (πήγνυμι) = ἁμαξουργός, ἀγρίων ξύλων ἐργάτης, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.464.

ἀγριοποιέω, *to make wild*, Sch.A.*Pers*.613.

ἀγριοποιός, όν, *poet of savagery*, of Aeschylus in Ar.*Ra*.837.

II. *making savage*, Sch.Nic.*Al*.30.

ἀγριοπρασον· *serpyllum* (sic), *Gloss*.

ἀγριορίγᾰνος, ὁ, *marjoram*, *Origanum viride*, Dsc.3.29.

ἀγριόρροδον, τό, = *saliuncula* (i.e. Κελτικὴ νάρδος). *Gloss*.

° **ἄγριος**, α, ον, Od.9.119; also ος, ον (not in Trag. or Com.) Il.19.88, Phoc.3.6, Pl.*Lg*.824a, Theoc.22.36: Comp. -ώτερος Th.6.60: Sup. -ώτατος Pl.*R*.564a (ἀγρός): *living in the fields, wild, savage*.

I. of animals, opp. τιθασός ἥμερος, *wild*, βάλλειν ἄγρια πάντα Il.5.52; αἶξ, σῦς, 3.24, 9.539; even of flies, ἄ. φῦγα, μυίας 19.30; ἵπποι, ὄνοι, etc., Hdt.7.86, etc.; ἄ. τέρας, of a bull, E.*Hipp*.1214; ἄ. θηρία X.*An*.1.2.7; of men, *living in a wild state*, Hdt.4.191.

2. of trees, opp. ἥμερος, *wild*, Pi.*Fr*.46, Hdt.4.21, etc.; μητρὸς ἀγρίας ἄπο ποτόν of the *wild* vine, A.*Pers*.614, cf. Arist.*Pr*.896[a]8; ἄ. ἔλαιον S.*Tr*.1197; ὕλη Id.*OT*476, etc., μέλι Ev.Matt.3.4.

b. subst. ἄγρια, τά, *weeds*, fig., ἄ. ψυχῆς Plu.2.38c.

3. of countries, *wild, uncultivated*, Pl.*Phd*.113b, *Lg*.905b.

II. mostly of men, beasts, etc.:

1. in moral sense, *savage, fierce*, Il.8.96, Od.1.199, etc., cf. Ar.*Nu*.567; δεσπότης Pl.*R*.329c; ἄ. καὶ ἀπαίδευτος Id.*Grg*.510b; ἄγριε παῖ καὶ στυγνέ Theoc.23.19, cf. 2.54; ἄ. κυβευτής a *passionate* gambler, Men.965; esp. of παιδερασταί, Ar.*Nu*.349 (cf. Sch. ad loc.), Aeschin.1.52, Aen.Gaz.*Thphr*.p.14 B.

2. of temper, *wild, fierce*, θυμός, χόλος, Il.9.629, 4.23; λέων δ' ὥς, ἄγρια οἶδεν 24.41; ἄ. πτόλεμος, μῶλος, 17.737, 398; ἄγριος ἄτη 19.88; ἄ. ὁδοί *cruel* ways or counsels, S.*Ant*.1274; ὀργή *OT*344 (Sup.); ἀριώτατα ἤθεα Hdt.4.106; ἔρωτες Pl.*Phd*.81a; φιλία Id.*Lg*.837b, cf. *R*.572b, etc.; τὸ ἄ. *savageness,* Id.*Cra*.394e; ἐς τὸ -ώτερον *to harsher measures,* Th. l.c.

3. of things, circumstances, etc., *cruel, harsh*, δεσμά A.*Pr*.177; νὺξ -ωτέρη *wild, stormy*, Hdt.8.13; δουλεία Pl.*R*.564a; σύντασις ἀ. a *violent* strain, Id.*Phlb*.46d; ἄ. βάρος, of strong, hot wine, Ar.*Fr*.351.

b. ἀ. νόσος, prob., *malignant*, S.*Ph*.173, 265; ἄ. ἕλκος Bion1.16.

III. Adv. -ίως, *savagely*, A.*Eu*.972, Ar.*V*.705; ἄγρια δερκομένω, παίσδων, Hes.*Sc*.236, Mosch.1.11. [ᾱ Hom.; ᾱ in trim., ᾰ in lyr. A. and S.; ᾰ E.; ῑ metri grat., where the ult. is long, Il.22.313 (nisi leg. ἀγρίοο).]

ἀγριοσέλῑνον, τό, = ἀγρίολον, Dsc.3.67.

° **ἀγριοαίκυον**, τό, *squirting cucumber*, *Hippiatr*.22, cf. ἀγριοσύκιον ἀγρανγούρην (read ἀγριοσίκυον ἀγριαγγούριον) καλεῖται *AB*1097.

ἀγριοσταφίδες and -σταφύλιες (sic), *wild grapes*, Hsch.

ἀγριοσταφυλίτης οἶνος wine *made therefrom*, Dsc.5.6.

ἀγριοσῡκῆ, ἡ, *wild fig*, Horap.2.77.

° **ἀγριόσκορδον**, τό, *wild garlic*, Paul.Aeg.7.3 (260.25 H.).

° **ἀγριοσύκιον** v. ἀγριοσίκυον.

ἀγριότης, ητος, ἡ, *savageness, wildness*, of animals, opp. ἡμερότης, X.*Mem*.2.2.7, cf. Isoc.12.163, Arist.*HA*588a21; of plants, Thphr.*HP*3.2.4; of untilled ground, ἀ. γῆς *Gp*.7.1.4; of diet, Hp.*VM*7 (as v.l. for θηριότητα), *Aλr*.23.

II. of men, in moral sense, *fierceness, cruelty*, Pl.*Smp*.197d, al., D.26.26 (pl.).

ἀγριόφαγρος, ὁ, *wild* φάγρος, Opp.*H*.1.140.

ἀγριόφανής, ές, *appearing wild*, Corn.*ND*27.

ἀγριόφυλλον, τό, = πευκέδανος Ps.-Dsc.3.78.

ἀγριόφυτα, τά, *wild herbs*, Sch.Nic.*Al*.429.

ἀγριόφωνος, ον, *with rough voice* or *tongue*, like βαρβαρόφωνος, Od.8.294; Δᾶτις *App.Anth*.3.74.22.

ἀγριόχοιρος, ὁ, *wild swine*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.304.

° **ἀγριόχηνοπρυμνίς**, ίδος, ἡ, (sc. ναῦς), *ship with wild goose as* ἀκροστόλιον, *PMonac*.4.9 (vi A.D.; -πρήμνης pap.).

ἀγριόψωτία, ἡ, (ψώρα) *inveterate itch*, Hsch.

° **ἀγριόω**, aor. ἠγρίωσα E.*Or*.616, the act. tenses being mostly supplied ἀγριαίνω, (ἄγριος):—*make wild* or *savage, provoke*, ἢ τῇ τεκούσῃ σ᾽ ἠγρίωσε *against* thy mother, E. l.c.

II. mostly in Pass., ἀγριοῦμαι Hp.*Aλr*.4: impf. ἠγριούμην E.*El*.1031 codd.: aor. ἠγριώθην Plu.*Per*.34: pf. ἠγρίωμαι S.*Ph*.1321, E.*IT*348, Ar.*Ra*.897:—*grow wild*; in pf. *to be wild*, properly of plants, countries, etc., νῆσος ἠγριωμένη τῇ ὕλῃ Thphr.*HP*5.8.2, cf. *CP*5.3.6; of men, *to be unkempt*, ὡς ἠγρίωσαι διὰ μακρᾶς ἀλουσίας E.*Or*.226, cf. 387, of way of life, τὸν ἀγριωμένον εἰς ἥμερον δίαιταν ἤγαγον βίον Mosch. Trag.6.28 S.

2. in moral sense, *to be savage, cruel* ἠγρίωσαι S.*Ph*. l.c., cf. E.*El*. l.c., etc.; γλῶσσα .. ἠγρίωται, of Aeschylus, Ar. l.c.: metaph., ἠγριωμένον πέλαγος an *angry* sea, Plu.*Pyrrh*.15.

3. Medic., *become malignant*, of wounds, Hp. l.c.

° **Ἀγρίππαιος**, ὁ (sc. μήν), name of a month in Cyprus beginning Nov. 2, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.144.17, al.

Ἀγριππιασταί, οἱ, *worshippers of Agrippa* guild at Sparta, *IG*5(1).374.8.

° **Ἀγρίππηα**, τά, name of an athletic festival, *SIG*1065.3.

° **Ἀγριππήσιοι** οἱ, name of a Jewish community at Rome, CIJud.1.365, al.

° **Ἀγριππίνειος**, ὁ (sc. μήν), an Egyptian month in Caligula's calendar, *APF*9.225 (i A.D.; -ηνήου), *POxy*.3780.8 (written Ἀγριππῖνος, i A.D.), etc.

ἄγριππος, ὁ, Lacon. name for the *wild olive*, Suid., etc.; prov., ἀκαρπότερος ἀγρίππου Zen.1.60; in Hsch. **ἄγριφος**.

ἀγρίς, ἡ, *Valonia oak*, opp. ἡμερίς, *EM*429.17.

ἀγρίτης, ου, ὁ, *countryman*, St.Byz. s.v. ἀγρός.

ἀγρίφη [ῑ], ἡ, *harrow, rake*, Hdn.Gr.1.345, Hsch.; cf. ἀγρεῖφνα.

ἀγριώδης, ες, *of wild nature*, Str.3.3.8.

° **Ἀγριώνιος**, ὁ, epith. of Dionysus, transferred to Antony, Plu.*Ant*.24.

II. (sc. μήν) name of a month in Boeotia, *IG*7.3348, *SEG*24.343, al., see also Ἀγριάνιος.

° **Ἀγριώνια**, τά, festival in honour of Dionysus, Id.2.291a, 299f, at Thebes, *IG*7.2447 (prob. i B.C.)

ἀγριωπός, όν, *wild-looking*, ὄμμα E.*HF*990, cf. *Ba*.542; τὸ ἀ. τοῦ προσώπου Plu.*Mar*.14, cf. Corn.*ND*6.

° **ἀγροβάτας** α, *ranging over the fields*, v.l. for -βότας in S.*Ph*.214, E.*Cyc*.54.

ἀγροβόας, ὁ, *ruddy shouting*, Cratin.374.

° **ἀγροβότης** v. ἀγροβάτας.

° **ἀγρογειτνία** ἡ *adjacent plot*, *PMasp*.151.112, al. (vi A.D.).

ἀγρογείτων, ονος, ὁ, *country neighbour*, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.25, *POxy*.1106.2 (vi A.D.); ἀ. τινός *having a field adjoining* his, J.*AJ*8.13.8.

ἀγροδίαιτος, ον, *living in the country*, *Gloss*.

ἀγροδότης, ου, ὁ, (ἄγρα) *giver of game*, δαίμονες *AP*6.27 (Theaet.).

ἀγρόθεν, Adv. *from the country*, Od.13.268, 15.428, Epich.161, E.*Or*.886, Luc.*Macr*.22: also **-θε,** *AP*7.398 (Antip.).

ἀγρόθῐ, Adv. *in the country*, Call.*Cer*.136, Poll.9.12.

ἀγροικεύομαι, *to be stupid*, Phld.*Mus*.p.95 K., cf. *EM*14.2, Hsch. s.v. ἀγροιτιᾷ.

ἀγροικηρός, ά, όν, *boorish*, ἀ. φύσις Anon.ap.St.Byz. s.v. ἀγρός.

ἀγροικία, ἡ, *rusticity, boorishness*, Pl.*Grg*.461c, *R*.560d. al.; cf. Arist.*EN*1108a26.

II. *the country*, Herod.1.2, *Inscr.Magn*.8, *SIG*344.100 (Teos), Muson.*Fr*.11p.60 H., Plu.2.519a, Longus1.13, Aristid.*Or*.47(23).45; pl., Plu.2.311b.

III. in pl., *country-houses*, D.S.20.8, Nymphod.12, M.Ant.4.3.

ἀγροικίζομαι, *to be rude and boorish*, Pl.*Tht*.146a, Plu.*Sull*.6: aor. ἠγροικισάμην Aristid.1.491 J.

° **ἀγροικικός**, ή, όν, *rustic* *SB*7337.20 (inscr., 41 B.C.), Cephalio6, Ath.11.477a, Sch.Nic.*Th*.78; ἀνδράποδα Just.*Nov*.7.6. Adv. -κῶς Alciphr.3.70.

ἀγροικοπυρρώνειος, ὁ, *rude, coarse Pyrrhonist*, Gal.8.711.

ἄγροικος, ον, (ἀγρός, οἰκέω) *dwelling in the fields*, ζῷα, opp. ὄρεια, Arist.*HA*488b2; esp. of men, *countryman, rustic*, Ar.*Nu*.47; in Attica, οἱ ἄ., = γεωμόροι (q.v.), Arist.*Ath*.13.2, D.H.2.8: mostly with the collat. sense of *boorish, rude*, Ar.*Nu*.628, 646, etc., cf. Thphr.*Char*.4; μέλος-ότερον Ar.*Ach*.674; ἄ. σοφία Pl.*Phdr*.229e, cf. Isoc.5.82 (Comp.), Arist.*EN*1128a9; of fortune, Apollod.Car.5.14; ἄ. Δημοσθένης, of Dinarchus, D.H.*Din*.8. Adv. -κως Ar.*V*.1320: Comp. -οτέρως Pl.*R*.361e, X.*Mem*.3.13.1; -ότερον Pl.*Phdr*.260d.

II. *rustic*, βίος Ar.*Nu*.43.

2. of fruits, *common*, opp. γενναῖος, ὀπώρα Pl.*Lg*.844d. (ἀγροῖκος *dwelling in the country*, ἄγροικος *boorish*, acc. to Ammon.*Diff*.5, but this is very doubtful.)—Not found in early Ep. or Trag.

ἀγροικόσοφος, ον, *with rude mother-wit*, Ph.1.448; in bad sense, ib. 577.

ἀγροικώδης, ες, *clownish, rude*, Sch.Il.23.476, Aristid. Quint.2.6.

ἀγροιώτης, ου, ὁ, = ἀγρότης I, Hom. always in nom. pl., ἀνέρες ἀγροιῶται Il.11.549; βουκόλοι ἀ. Od.11.293; λαοὶ ἀ. Il.11.676; νήπιοι ἀ. Od.21.85; ποιμένας ἀ. Hes.*Sc*.39; sg., Ar.*Th*.58:—fem. **ἀγροιῶτις,** ἡ, (perh. as Adj., cf. II) Sapph.70.

II. as Adj., *rustic*, Πρίηπος *AP*6.22 (Zon.), ὕλη 7.411 (Diosc.); *wild*, Numen.ap.Ath.371c.

° **ἀγροϊώτικος**, ή, όν, *rustic*, μοῖραν ἔχων ἀγροϊωτίκαν Alc.130.17 L.-P.

ἀγροκήπιον, τό, Dim. of sq., Str.12.3.11.

✪ **ἀγροκηπον**, τό, (or -πος, ὁ, masc.) *garden-plot*, *IG*2^2.2776.145 (ii A.D.).

ἀγροκηπος, ὁ, *field kept as garden*, *IG*3.60 *B* 1.26.

ἀγροκόμος, ὁ, *land-steward*, J.*AJ*5.9.2.

✪ **ἀγροκωμήτης**, ὁ perh. *member of rural assembly*, *TAM*4(1).45.14 (Bithynia, Rom.imp.).

ἀγρολέτειρα, ἡ, *waster of land*, Hsch.; epith. of Artemis, Suid.

ἀγρολικός ή, όν, prob. by mistake for ἀρβυλικός (q.v.), *IG*11(2).199 *B* 19 (Delos, iii B.C.).

ἀγρομενής, ές, *dwelling in the country*, Call.*Fr.anon*.142 (nisi leg. -μανής).

✪ **ἀγρομῠρίκινος**, ον, *of wild tamarisk*, *PHamb*.12.19.

ἀγρόνδε, Adv., (ἀγρός) *to the country*, Od.15.370.

ἀγρονόμης, ου, Dor. **-ας,** = sq., μοῦσα *AP*7.196 (Mel.).

✪ **ἀγρονόμος**, ον, (νέμομαι) *haunting the country*, Νύνφαι Od.6.106; θῆρες A.*Ag*.142 (lyr.), cf. Hp.*Vict*.2.49; βοτῆρες Epic.*Oxy*.1015.7.

2. Subst. **ἀγρονόμος,** ὁ, (νέμω) a magistrate in charge of the country districts, Pl.*Lg*.760b, al., cf. Arist.*Pol*.1321^{b}30.

b. *farmer*, Opp.*H*.4.602.

II. **ἀγρόνομος,** ον, *affording open pasturage*, πλάκες, αὐλαί, S.*OT*1103, *Ant*.785 (both lyr.); ὕλη Opp.*H*.1.27.

ἀγροπόνος, ὁ, *tiller of the soil*, *Gloss*.

✪ **ἀγρός**, οῦ, ὁ, *field*, mostly in pl., *fields, lands*, Il.23.832, Od.4.757, Pi.*P*.4.149, etc.; opp. κῆποι, Theopomp.Hist.89; sg., *farm*, Od.24.205, Call.*Fr*.489 Pf.; also in pl., X.*HG*2.4.1:—*tilled land*, opp. fallow, ἀγρὸς καὶ ἀργός, Ἀθηνᾶ 20.167 (Erythrae).

2. *country*, opp. town, Od.17.182, E.*Supp*.884, etc.; ἀγρὸν τὰν πόλιν ποιεῖς Epich.169; ἀγρῷ *in the country*, Od.11.188, ἐπ' ἀγροῦ in *the country*, 1.190, 22.47; ἐπ' ἀγροῦ νόσφι πόληος 1.185; φροῦδοι πάλαι εἰσὶν εἰς ἀγρόν into the *countryside*, Men.*Dysc*.776; in pl., κατὰ πτόλιν ἠὲ κατ' ἀγρούς 17.18; ἐν οἴκοις ἢ 'ν ἀγροῖς S.*OT*112; ἐπ' ἀγρῶν ib. 1049; ἀγροῖσι Id.*El*.313; τὸν ἐξ ἀγρῶν Id.*OT*1051; τὰ ἐκ τῶν ἀγρῶν Th.2.13, cf. 14; κατ' ἀγρούς Cratin.318, Pl.*Lg*.881c; οἰκεῖν ἐν ἀγρῷ Ar.*Fr*.387.2; τὰ ἐν ἀγρῷ γιγνόμενα *fruits*, X.*Mem*.2.9.4, cf. *An*.5.3.9:—prov., οὐδὲν ἐξ ἀγροῦ λέγεις, ἀγροῦπλέως, i.e. boorish, Suid., Hsch.—Rare in later Greek, Ev.Marc.15.21, *PAmh*.2.134.5, *POxy*.967. [ᾰ by nature, so always in Com., exc. Ar.*Av*.579, Philem.116; ᾱγρόθεν in Alc.Com.19 is paratrag.] (Cf. Skt. *ajras* 'plain', prob. fr. *aj* 'drive' (cf. ἄγω), i.e. *pasture*.) Myc. *a-ko-ro*

✪ **Ἀγροστυών**, v. Ἀγραστυών.

✪ **ἀγρότας**, α, ὁ, perh. = ἀγρέτης I, *leader*, Alcm.1.8 P., A.*Pers*.1002 (codd., ἀγρέτ- cj.).

ἀγροτέκτων, ὁ, = ἔποψ, Al.*Le*.11.19.

✪ **Ἀγροτέρα**, ἡ, Ion. **-τέρη**, cult-title of Artemis, Il.21.471, X.*Cyn*.6.13, *EAM*101, al.; worshipped at Agra in Attica, Arist.*Ath*.58, *IG*2^2.1028 (Athens, i B.C.), Paus.1.19.6; hαγρατέρα (app. for hα ἀγρατέρα) *PP* 42.47 (Tarentum, vi B.C.), Ἀγρετέρα *IG*2^2.4573 (iv B.C.), ἡ Ἀγροτέρα alone, X.*HG*4.2.20, Ar.*Eq*.660.

✪ **ἀγρότερος**, α, ον, (ἀγρός; cf. ὀρέστερος) *living in the wild*, ἡμίονοι, σύες, αἶγες Il.2.852, 12.146, Od.17.295; ἀγροτέρης ἐλάφοιο Hes.*Sc*.407; φὴρ ἀ. Pi.*P*.3.4; abs., ἀγρότεροι Theoc.8.58; ἀ. καὶ νέποδες *AP*6.11 (Satrius); of the nymph Cyrene, Pi.*P*.9.6.

2. of rural inhabitants, *AP*9.244 (Apollonid.), *APl*.4.235 (id.).

3. of plants, *wild*, *AP*9.384.8, cf. Nic.*Th*.711, Coluth.112, ὁδοῦ *MDAI*(*A*)18.269.

4. v. Ἀγροτέρα.

ἀγρότήρ [ᾰ], ῆρος, ὁ, = ἀγρότης, E.*El*.463 (lyr.):—fem. **ἀγρότειρα,** as Adj., *rustic* ib. 168 (lyr.).

✪ **ἀγρότης**, ου, ὁ, (ἀγρός) poet. word, *countryman, rustic*, ἀ. ἀνήρ E.*Or*.1270, cf. *App.Anth*.4.20; πάροινος ἀ. ib. 5.57, (ἄγρα) *hunter*, οἰωνοί .. οἷσί τε τέκνα ἀγρόται ἐξείλοντο Od.16.218, cf. Alcm.23.8; ἀγρότα Πάν, to whom δίκτυα ἀπ' ἀγρεσίης are offered, *AP*6.13 (Leon.):—fem. **ἀγρότις,** νύμφη A.R.2.509; ἀ. κούρα, i.e. Artemis, *AP*6.111 (Antip.); ἀ. αἰγανέη ib. 57 (Paul. Sil.).

ἀγροῦαι· ἀγροῦκοι, Hsch.

ἄγροφον· ὀρεινόν, Hp.ap.Gal.19.69, Suid.

ἀγροφύλαξ [ῠ], ὁ, *guardian of the country*, *APl*.4.243 (Antist.), *PRein*.48 (ii A.D.), *PLond*.403.11 (iv A.D.).

ἄγρυκτος, ον, (ἀ- priv., γρύζω) *not to be spoken of*, ἄγρυκτα παθεῖν Pherecr.157.

ἀλρυξία, ἡ, *dead silence*, Pi.*Fr*.229.

✪ **ἀγρυπνέω**, pf. ἠγρύπνηκα Hp.*Progn*.2:—*lie awake, pass sleepless nights*, Thgn.471, Hp. l.c., Pl.*Lg*.695a, etc.; opp. καθεύδω. X.*Cyr*.8.3.42; ἀγρυπνεῖν τὴν νύκτα *to pass a sleepless* night, Id.*HG*7.2.19, Men.113; οἱ -οῦντες *sufferers from insomnia*, Dsc.4.64.

2. metaph., *to be watchful*, LXXWi.6.15, Ev.Marc.13.33, Ep.Eph.6.18; ὑπὲρ τῶν ψυχῶν Ep.Heb.13.17; ἐπὶ τὰ κακά LXXDa.9.14, *SEG*34.1243 (Abydos, v A.D.): c. inf., μηθέν σε ἐνοχλήσειν *PGrenf*.2.14*a*3.

3. c. acc., *lie awake and think of*, τινά *PMag.Par*.1.2966.

ἀγρυπνητέον, *one must watch*, Eust.168.16.

ἀγρυπνητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *watcher*, Man.1.81.

ἀγρυπνητής, *excubitor*, *Gloss*.

ἀγρυπνητικός, ή, όν, *wakeful*, D.S.33.21, Plu.*Cam*.27.

II. *producing wakefulness*, *PLond*.1.96, *PMag.Par*.1.2943, Gal.10.930:—**-ητικόν,** τό, *spell for this purpose*, *PMag.Lond*.121.374, *PMag.Leid.V*.11.26.

ἀγρυπνία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *sleeplessness, wakefulness*, Hp.*Aph*.2.3, al., Pl.*Cri*.43b, etc.; in pl., Hp.*Acut*.42; ἀγρυπνίῃσιν εἴχετο Hdt.3.129, cf. *IG*4.952.50 (Epid.), Ar.*Lys*.27, Pl.*R*.460d.

II. *time of watching*, Pl.*Ax*.368b; οἱ τῆς ἀ. ἄρχοντες Just.*Nov*.13*Pr.*

III. of poetry, *product of sleepless nights*, Call.*Epigr*.29.4. [ῑ in Opp.*C*.3.511.]

✪ **ἀγρυπνίστως**, adv. = ἀγρύπνως, *PLond*.1660.12 (vi A.D., πτίστως pap.).

✪ **ἄγρυπνος**, ον, *wakeful*, Hp.*Epid*.1.18, Pl.*R*.404a, Arist.*Pol*.1314^{b}35, etc.: metaph., Ζηνὸς ἄ. βέλος A.*Pr*.360; ἠιόες *AP*7.278 (Arch.):—τὸ ἄ. *vigilance*, Hp.*Αλr*.24, Plu.2.355b. Adv., Αλτ.2.93 (183.8 0.), Paul.Aeg.1.87 (62.25 H.) -νως *OGI*194.23 (Egypt, i B.C.).

II. Act., *banisging sleep, keeping awake*, νοήσεις Arist.*Pr*.917^{b}1; μέριμναι *APl*.4.211 (Stat. Flacc.). [ἄγρῠπνος E.*Rh*.2 (lyr.), ᾱγρῠπνος Theoc.24.106.]

✪ **ἀγρυπνώδης**, ες, *making sleepless*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.10 as v.l., (ed. ἀγρύπνῳ)

ἄγρωμα, τό, perh. = *right of hunting*, *Annuario*3.195 (Gortyn).

° **ἀγρῷος**, α, ον, *rustic, of the country*, Sch.Theoc.3.1a.

ἄγρωσσα, ἡ, *huntress*, epith. of a hound, Simon.130.

° **ἀγρώσσω**, Ep. for ἀγρεύω, only in pres., *catch*, ἀγρώσσων ἰχθῦς Od.5.53; freq. in Opp., *H*.3.339, 543, al., cf. Call.*Ap*.60, Lyc.598, etc.: abs., *go hunting*, Euph.58.3 vGr., Opp.*C*.1.129:—Pass., Id.*H*.3.415, 4.565.

° **ἀγρώστης**, ου, ὁ, = ἀγρότης, Subst. and Adj., S.*Fr*.94, E.*HF*377 (lyr.), Rh.287, *AP*6.37, Call.*Hec*.1.1.13, v.l. in Theoc.25.51.

2. *wild*, κήυκες Babr.115.2.

II. *hunter*, A.R.4.175; adjectivally ἀγρώ[σ]ταισιν ἐπιύζων σκυ[λάκεσσι] *Suppl.Hell*.939.21 (i/ii A.D., hex.).

2. a kind of *spider*, Nic.*Th*.734.

ἀγρωστῖνος, Syrac. for ἄγροικος, name of play by Epich.; ἀγρωστῖναι· νύμφαι ὄρειοι, Hsch.

ἄγρωστις, ιδος, Thphr.*HP*1.6.10, and εως, Arist.*HA*552^{a}15, *PTeb*.104.26 (ii B.C.), ἡ, acc. ἄγρωστιν Plb.34.10.3, Str.4.1.7:—*dog's-tooth grass, Cynodon Dactylon*, ἄ. μελιηδής Od.6.90; εἰλιτενὴς ἄ. Theoc.13.42, cf. Aeschrio6, D.S.1.43, Dsc.4.29.

2. ἄ. ἐν Κιλικίᾳ *Hordeum marinum*, Dsc.4.32; ἄ. ἐν Παρνασσῷ *grass of Parnassus, Parnassia palustris*, ib. 31.

ἀγρωστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = -ώστης, S.*Ichn*.33:—also **-ώστωρ,** ορος, ὁ, Nic.*Al*.473.

° **ἄγρωστος**, kind of grass, *PMil.Vogl*.214.1.3, 7 (ii A.D.).

ἀγρώτηρ, ὁ, fem. **ἀγρώτειρα,** = ἀγρότης, St.Byz. s.v. ἀγρός.

ἀγρώτης, ου, ὁ, *of the field, wild*, θῆρες E.*Ba*.564 (lyr.), Rh.266.

° **Ἀγυαία**, ἡ, unkn. deity, *Sokolowski* 2.131 (Chios, v B.C.).

° **Ἀγυεῖος**, v. Ἀγυίηος.

° **ἄγυια**, ᾶς, ἡ, *street, highway*, chiefly in pl., Il.5.642; σκιόωντό τε πᾶσαι ἀ. Od.2.388, etc.; of the paths of the sea, 11.12; ἀγυιαῖς *in the streets*, Hom.*Epigr*.14.5, cf. Pi.*P*.2.58, B.3.16, S.*OC*715, *Ant*.1136, E.*Ba*.87 (all lyr.): esp. in the phrase κνισᾶν ἀγυιάς Ar.*Eq*.1320, *Av*.1233, D.21.51:—rare in Prose, X.*Cyr*.2.4.3, *PPetr*.3p.7 (iii B.C.), LXX3Ma.1.20, etc.; ἐν ἀγυιᾷ, of documents executed *in public* by a notary, *POxy*.722.12 (i A.D.), etc. Elean for Att. στενωπός acc. to Paus.5.15.2.

2. *collection of streets, city*, Pi.*O*.9.34, N.7.92; πολύπυρος ἀ. *Hymn.Is*.2. (Quasi-participial form from ἄγω, cf. ἅρπυια.) [ἄγυιᾰν Il.20.254 (Aristarch.), cf. Pi.*N*.7.92 codd. vett.; ἄγυια Ion. and old Att. acc. to Hdn.Gr.2.613, Eust.1631.29; ἀγυιά, incorrectly, *EM*14.21, etc.; ἀγυιάν freq. in codd., e.g. Pi.*O*.9.34, X. l.c.]

ἀγυιαῖος, α, ον, *with streets* or *highways*, γῆ S.*Fr*.202.

ἀγυιάτης, ου, ὁ, = Ἀγυιεύς, voc. Ἀγυιᾶτα, A.*Ag*.1081.

2. in pl., *inhabitants of an* ἄγυια, *IG*9(2).241, *SEG*23.408 (both Pharsalus, iv B.C.; for doubts about the interpr. v. *BE*1965.212), cf. ἀγυιῆται· κωμῆται, Hsch., *EM*15.31.

ἀγυιᾶτις, ιδος, ἡ, fem. from foreg., *neighbour*, Pi.*P*.11.1

II. Adj. -άτιδες θεραπεῖαι worship *of Apollo Agyieus*, E.*Ion*186 (lyr.).

° **Ἀγυιεύς**, έως, ὁ, a name of Apollo, as *guardian of the streets and highways*, E.*Ph*.631, Orac.ap.D.21.52, *IG*3.159, al., Ἀπόλλωνι Ἀγυεῖ *ITomis*116(1).i 1, ii 2 (Rom.imp.).

2. *pointed pillar, set up as his statue* or *altar* at the street-door, Ar.*V*.875, Pherecr.87, Dieuchid.2; Ἀγυιεὺς βωμός S.*Fr*.370, Cratin.403 K.-A., Men.*fr*.811 K.-Th. (both from Harp.).

° **Ἀγυιηος**, ὁ, (sc. μήν), name of a month, *Schwyzer*91.2 (iii B.C.), Ἀγυήιος ib. 92.2 (Argos, iii B.C.), *Inscr.Cret*.4.197.11 (ii B.C.), Ἀγυεῖος *IG*9^2(1).638.6.2 (Naupactus, ii B.C.), *GDI*1975.2 (Delphi, ii B.C.), *SPAW*1936.371(*b*).4 (Potidania, ii B.C.).

ἀγυιόπεζα Κουρῆτις, ἡ, mystical mane for Pythagorean triad, Nicom.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.143 B.

ἀγυιόπλαστέω, (πλάσσω) *to build in streets* or *rows*, Lyc.601.

ἄγυιος, ον, *without limbs, weak in limb*, Hp.*Mul*.1.25.

° **ἀγυμνᾰσία**, ἡ, (γυμνάζω) *want of exercise* or *traning*, Ar.*Ra*.1088, Arist.*EN*1114^{a}24, Gal.5.72.5

° **ἀγυμναστία**, ἡ, = foreg., Porph.*Abst*.1.35, Gal.5.91.3.

° **ἀγύμναστος**, ον, *unexercised, untrained*, ἵπποι X.*Cyr*.8.1.38, cf. Arist.*Pr*.888^{a}23; ἀ. τοῖς σώμασιν Plu.*Arat*.47: metaph., *undisciplined*, φαντασίαι *Stoic*.2.39.

2. ἀ. φρενί E.*fr*.598, πόνοις δέ γ' οὐκ ἀ. φρένας id.fr.344; *unpractised*, τινός in a thing, E.*Ba*.491, X.*Cyr*.1.6.29, Pl., etc.; also εἴς or πρός τι Pl.*Lg*.731b, 816a; περί τι Plu.2.802d, Gal.8.608; ἐν λόγοις Phld.*Rh*.1.189 S.: c. inf., Muson.*Fr*.6p.23 H.

3. *unharassed*, S.*Tr*.1083; οὐδ' ἀγύμναστον πλάνοις E.*Hel*.533; πόνοις οὐκ ἀγύμναστος φρένας Id.*Fr*.344.

II. Adv. ἀγυμνάστως, ἔχειν πρός τι X.*Mem*.2.1.6.

ἀγύναιξ, ὁ, (γυνή) *wifeless*, S.*Fr*.4:—also **ἀγύναικος,** Phryn.Com.19; **ἀγύναιος,** LXXJb.24.21, *PGnom*.79 (ii A.D.), D.C.56.1, Porph.*Abst*.4.17, Man.1.173; **ἀγύης,** Poll.3.48; **ἄγυνος,** Ar.*Fr*.735.

° **ἀγυοτόμητος**, *not divided into fields*, *POxy*.3047.5, al. (iii A.D.).

ἀγυρεῖ· συναγκροτεῖ, Hsch.

ἀγυρίζειν· συνάγειν, ἀγυρτάζειν, Id.

° **ἄγῠρις** [ᾰ], ιος, ἡ, Aeol. for ἀγορά, *gathering, crowd*, ἀνδρῶν ἄγυριν Od.3.31; ἐν νεκύων ἀγύρει Il.16.661; ἐν νηῶν ἀ. 24.141; also in E.*IA*753 (lyr.); παμπληθὴς ἄ. Orac.ap.Phleg.*Macr*.4.

2. *mixture, collection*, ἐν μὲν δὴ βοτάναις ἄγυριν λυγρῶν τε καὶ ἐσθλῶν, Orph.*L*.416.

ἀγῠρισμός, ὁ, *collection*, Suid.

ἄγῠρμα, ατος, τό, *anything collected*, *AB*327.

ἀγῠρμός, ὁ, = ἄγυρις, ἀγρίων ζῴων Babr.102.5, cf. *AB*331; = ἀγερμός (which is a v.l.), D.H.2.19, cf. *EM*8.7.

ἀγῠρτάζω, (ἀγύρτης) *collect by begging*, χρήματα Od.19.284.

ἀγῠρτεία, ἡ, *begging, imposture*, Them.*Or*.5.70b; μαγγανεῖαι καὶ ἀ. Just.*Nov*.22.15.

ἀγῠρτευτής, οῦ, ὁ, = ἀγύρτης, Tz.*H*.13c.475 tit.

ἀγῠρτεύω, *live by begging as a vagabond*, ἀπὸ μουσικῆς καὶ μαντικῆς Str.7*Fr*.18, cf. Sch.Luc.*Alex*.13.

ἀγῠρτήρ ῆρος, ὁ, = sq., Man.4.221.

ἄγῠρτης, ου, ὁ, (ἀγείρω), *wandering beggar, mendicant*, δόλιος ἀ., of Tiresias, S.*OT*388, E.*Rh*.503, 715, Lysipp.6 K.-A., Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.1.10, Clearch.5 (= 49 W.), ἀ. καὶ μάντεις Pl.*R*.364b; of priests of Cybele, Μητρὸς ἀ. *AP*6.218 (Alc.Mess.); Γάλλοις ἀ. Babr.141.1.

II. a throw of the dice, Eub.57.5 K.-A. (On the accent cf. Hdn.Gr.1.77)

ἄγῠρτικός, ή, όν, *mendicant*, μάντις Plu.*Lyc*.9; *of* or *belonging to mendicants*, πίνακες Id.*Comp.Aristid.Cat*.3; τὸ ἀ. γένος Id.2.407c; τὸ ἀ. *mendicancy*, Str.10.3.23. Adv. -κῶς Hierocl.*in CA*26p.479 M.

ἀγῠρτός, ή, όν, *got by begging*, Hsch.

ἀγῠρτρια, ἡ, fem. of ἀγυρτήρ, A.*Ag*.1273.

ἄγυψος, ον, *not clarified by gypsum*, οἶνος Alex.Trall.1.13.

ἀγχ, Poet. abbrev. for ἀμαχ- in compds. of ἀνά with words beginning with χ.

ἀγχάζω, Poet. for ἀναχάζω 1.2, *retire*, S.*Fr*.973.

ἄγχαρμον· ἀνωφερῆ τὴν αἰχμήν Hsch.

ἄγχαυρος, ον, (ἄγχι, αὔριον) *near the morning*, νύξ A.R.4.111.

II. subst., ὁ, *the time near dawn, morning twilight*, Call.*Fr*.260.64 Pf., Suid.; cf. Hsch. s.v. ἀγχοῦρος.

ἀγχέμᾰχος, ον, *fighting hand to hand*, Il.13.5, Hes.*Sc*.25; τὰ ἀ. ὅπλα καλούμενα X.*Cyr*.1.2.13, cf. Arr.*Ind*.24.4; τεύχεσιν ἀ. *APl*.4.173 (Jul. Aegypt.).

ἀγχεμωλία, ἡ, ἀνκεμō[λιαν] acc., prob. *law-suit* undertaken for a close relative, *Inscr.Cret*.4.21.3 (Gortyn, vi B.C.); cf. ἀντιμωλία, ἀμφιμωλέω.

ἀγχήρης, ες, *neighbouring*, S.*Fr*.7, Orph.*A*.1072.

ἄγχῐ, Poet. Adv. of place, *near*, Il.5.185, Od.3.449, etc.:—freq. c. gen., which sts. precedes, Ἕκτορος ἄ. Il.8.117, cf. Od.4.370; but usu. follows, ἄ νεῶν Il.10.161, etc.; ἄ. πελαγίας ἁλός A.*Pers*.467; ἄ πλευμόνων Id.*Ch*.639; ἄ. γῆς S.*OC*399.

2. of time, ἄ. γὰρ ἀμέρα Sapph.*Supp*.19.7.

II. of resemblance, *like*, c. dat., Pi.*N*.6.9.—For Comp. and Sup. v. ἆσσον, ἄγχιστος.

ἀγχιᾰλίτης, ου, ὁ, *one who lives near the sea*, Steph.*in Rh*.269.15 (pl.).

ἀγχίᾰλος, ον, also η, ον, *h.Ap*.32, Androm.ap.Gal.14.42: (ἅλς):—poet. word, *near the sea*, of cities, Il.2.640; Ἐπίδαυρος Androm. l.c.; Κίρρας μυχοί B.4.14; of islands, *sea-girt*, as Peparethos, Lemnos, Salamis, *h.Ap*. l.c., A.*Pers*.887 (lyr.), S.*Aj*.135 (lyr.), *AP*9.288 (Gemin.); of the fountain Arethusa, ἀ. ὕδατα E.*IA*169 (lyr.), cf. A.R.2.160.

ἀγχίβᾰθής, ές, *deep inshore*, θάλασσα Od.5.413, cf. Pl.*Criti*.111a; τὰ ἁ. Arist.*Pr*.935^{a}2, cf. Ph.*Bel*.95.20, Parth.26.2, Plu.2.667c; ἀκταί Arist.*HA*548^{b}28; λιμήν Str.17.1.6, cf. 5.2.5, Dion.Byz.6, al.

2. of persons, *standing deep in water*, Nonn.*D*.10.166, cj. for ἀγχιβαφ- ib. 15.3.

ἀγχίβασίη, = ἀμφισβήτησις, Heraclit.122.

ἀγχίβᾰτέω, *stand by*, Hsch.

II. Ion. for ἀμφισβητέω, Suid.

ἀγχίβάτης, ου, ὁ, *one that comes near*, Hsch.

ἀγχίβᾰφής, ές, *half-submerged*, Nonn.*D*.15.3 (cod., cf. ἀγχιβαθής).

ἀγχίβιον· μέγα· ἐγγὺς βοῆς ἢ ἐπὶ τοῦ στενάξαι, Hsch., cf. *EM*15.36.

ἀγχίβλώς· ἄρτι παρών, Hsch., *EM*15.37.

ἀγχίγᾰμος, ον, *near marriage*, Parth.*Fr*.22, Nonn.*D*.5.572.

ἀγχίγείτων, ον, gen. ονος, *neighbouring*, A.*Pers*.886 (lyr.).

ἀγχίγῠος, ον, (γύης) *neighbouring*, A.R.1.1222, D.P.215.

II. *near land*, Nonn.*D*.3.44.

ἀγχίδίαι· ἐν φαλάσσῃ δίαι, Hsch.

ἀγχίδικος, Pythag. name for *six*, *Theol.Ar*.38.

ἀγχίδομος, ον, *dwelling near*, Νύμφαι B.12.89; μέλαθρα Coluth.247.

ἀγχίζω, Cret. aor. inf. ἀγχίξαι· ἐγγίσαι. Hsch.

ἀγχιθάλασσος, Att. **-ττος**, ον, *near the sea*, Poll.9.17; -ος, ἡ, *coastland*, *EA*14.22 1.34 (Ephesus, i A.D.).

ἀγχιθεος, ον, *near the gods*, i.e. akin to them, *godlike*, Od.5.35, *h.Ven*.200; of priests, *approaching god*, Luc.*Syr.D*.31, as Subst., demigod, *IG*3.947.

ἀγχιθῠρέω, *to be at the door, be close at hand*, Eust.1133.61.

ἀγχιθῠρος, ον, *next door*, γείτονες Thgn.302, *IG*14.1389 ii 3; ἀ. ναίοισα Theoc.2.71; generally, *neighbouring*, Men.Prot.p.54 D., al., fig., w. gen., γήραος ἀ. *AP*7.726.4 (Leon.Tarent.).

2. *near the door*, of a statue, *Epigr.Gr*.906 (Gortyn).

ἀγχικέλευθος, ον, *whose way is hard by*, Nonn.*D*.40.328; mostly = *near*, 5.476.

ἀγχικρημνος, ον, *near the cliffs* or *coast*, Αἴγυπτος Pi.*Fr*.82.

ἀγχικρηνος, ον, *from a neighbouring spring*, ὕδωρ *Arch.Anz*.26.333 (Panticapaeum).

ἀγχιλά· ἁλμυρά, θαλάσσια, ἄβρωτα, Hsch.

ἀγχιλεχής, ές, *close to the bed*, Antim.66.

ἀγχιλωψ, ωπος, ὁ, *swelling which obstructs the lachrymal duct*, Gal.19.438.

ἀγχιμαστρον· ἀμφίεσμα, Hsch.

ἀγχιμᾰχητής, οῦ, ὁ, = ἀγχέμαχος, only in pl., Il.2.604, etc.

ἀγχιμᾰχος, ον, = ἀγχέμαχος, *EM*14.53, *AB*332.

ἀγχιμολος, ον, (μολεῖν) *coming near*; Ep. word, mostly used in neut. as Adv., *near, close at hand*, ἀγχίμολον δέ οἱ ἦλθε Il.4.529, cf. Od.8.300, etc., Hes.*Sc*.325; ἐξ ἀγχιμόλοιο ἰδών Il.24.352; ἀγχίμολον δὲ μετ᾽ αὐτόν *close* behind him, Od.17.336: c. gen., ἔθεν ἀγχίμολοι cj. in Theoc.25.203; ἀ]γχίμολοι rest. in A.*fr*.168.28 R.

ἄγχιμος, ον, (ἄγχι) = πλησίος, E.*Fr*.867.

ἀγχίμουσος, ον, dub. in *Anacreont*.56.31.

ἀγχίνεφής, ές, *near the clouds*, σκόπελος *AP*6.219.14 (Antip.), Nonn.*D*.3.208, al.:—late Prose, ὄρη Men.Prot.p.48 D.

⚬ **ἀγχίνοια**, ἡ, (νοέω) *ready wit, sagacity, shrewdness*, Pl.*Chrm*.160a, Arist.*EN*1142[b]6, *AP*0.89[b]10, Zeno *Stoic*.1.56, Onos.*Praef*.9, D.S.1.65, *PVindob.Tandem*2.5 (iii A.D.); ἀ. αὐλική Plb.15.34.4.

ἀγχίνοος, ον, contr. **-νους,** ουν, *ready of wit, shrewd*, Od.13.332, Pl.*Lg*.747b, *Stoic*.2.39, etc.; πρὸς τὰ συμβαίνοντα Arist.*HA*587[a]12: Comp., Ptol.*Tetr*.57, S.E.*P*.2.41: Sup., ib. 42. Adv. -νόως Aen.Tact.11.10; -νως Id.24.11, Arist.*VV*1250[a]33, Andronic.Rhod.p.575 M.: Sup. -νού-στατα Phlp.*in Ph*.483.1.

ἀγχίπλοος, ον, contr. **-πλους,** ουν, *near by sea*, πόρος *direct* voyage, E.*IT*1325.

ἀγχίπολις, poet. **-πτολις,** *near the city, dwelling hard by*, Παλλάς A.*Th*.501; Ἄρης S.*Ant*.970 (lyr.).

II. *neighbouring*, of a city, Nonn.*D*.11.36.

ἀγχίπορος, ον, *passing near, always near*, κόλακες *AP*10.64 (Agath.); simply, *neighbouring*, Nonn.*D*.5.38, al.

ἀγχίπους, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, *near with the foot, near*, Lyc.318.

⚬ **ἀγχίπῡρα**, ἁ, (ἄγχω, πῦρ) *instrument for extinguishing altar-fire*, *SEG*17.146.10 (Argos iv B.C.; but see *BE*1988p.385 no. 586).

ἀγχίρροος, ον, *flowing near*, A.R.2.367.

⚬ **Ἀγχίσαιος**, ὁ (sc. μήν), name of a month in Cyprus beginning June 2, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.146.12, 148.1.

ἀγχίσπορος, ον, *near of kin*, οἱ θεῶν ἀγχίσποροι, οἱ Ζηνὸς ἐγγύς A.*Fr*.162; φύσιν αἰθέρος οὖσαν ἀ. Ph.2.374.

ἀγχιστεία, ἡ, (ἄγχιστος) *close kinship*, ἡ τοῦ γένους ἀ. Pl.*Lg*.924d; ἀ. ὑπάρχει τινὶ πρός τινα Arist.*Rh*.1385[a]3.

2. *rights of kin, right of inheritance*, Ar.*Av*.1661; προτέροις τοῖς ἄρρεσι τῶν θηλειῶν τὴν ἀ. πεποίηκε Is.7.20; νόθῳ μηδὲ νόθῃ εἶναι ἀ. Id.6.47, Lexap.D.43.51; τᾶς ἀ. πρότεροι ὄντες τινός Is.7.44, cf. D.44.2.

3. *exclusion by descent*, LXXNe.13.29.

ἀγχιστεῖα, τά, = foreg., γένους κατ' ἀ. S.*Ant*.174.

ἀγχιστεύς, έως, ὁ, mostly in pl. ἀγχιστεῖς, *next of kin*, of nations, Hdt.5.80:—*heir-at-law*, LXXRu.3.9 (with v.l. **-ευτής,** ib. 4.1), Hierocl.*in CA*5p.428 M.; συγγενὴς ἀ. Luc.*Tim*.51.

ἀγχιστευτικός, ή, όν, *of the* ἀγχιστεύς, Asp.*in EN*77.14.

ἀγχιστεύω, *to be next* or *near*, γῆ ἀγχιστεύουσα .. πόντῳ E.*Tr*.224 (lyr.).

II. *to be next of kin, heir-at-law*, τινί Is.11.11: metaph., ἀ. ἀγοραίης ἐργασίης Hp.*Praec*.8.

2. c. acc., ἀ. τινά *do a kinsman's office* to a woman, i.e. *marry* her, LXXRu.3.13, 4.4; also κληρονομίαν ἀ. *enter upon* .., Nu.36.8.

3. Pass., *to be excluded by descent*, ἀπὸ τῆς ἱερατείας 2Es.2.62, Ne.7.64.

⚬ **ἀγχιστήδᾱν**, ἀνχιστε͂δαν ἐπινεμέσθο, *amongst near kin*, *IG*9[2](1).609.5 (Naupactus, v B.C.); cf. ἀγχιστίνδην.

ἀγχιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *one who brings near*, πάθους S.*Tr*.256.

⚬ **ἀγχιστικός**, ή, όν, *belonging to the* ἀγχιστεία, Ammon.*Diff*.5; ἀ. νόμος *Thasos*192.4 (i A.D.).

⚬ **ἀγχιστίνδην**, Adv. *within the near kin*, γαμεῖν Poll.6.175, Lexap.Hsch., (ἀγχιστάδην *La*.).

ἀγχιστῖνος, η, ον, Ep. Adj. *close, crowded, in heaps*, αἱ μέν τ' ἀ. ἐπ' ἀλλήλῃσι κέχυνται Il.5.141; τοὶ δ' ἀ. ἔπιπτον νεκροί 17.361, cf. Od.22.118.

⚬ **ἄγχιστος**, ον, Arc. **ἄσιστος** (v. sub fin.), Sup. of ἄγχι, *nearest*: as Adj. not in Ep.; *nearest* in place, A.*Ag*.256 (lyr.), S.*OT*919; γένει ἄ. πατρός E.*Tr*.48; τὸν ἄ. S.*El*.1105; *ever nigh*, Pi.*P*.9.64.

II. Hom. has only neut. as Adv., ἄγχιστον *nearest*, Od.5.280; more commonly pl., ἄγχιστα ἐῴκει was *most nearly* like, Il.2.58, 14.474; ἄ. ἐοικώς Od.13.80; ἄ. ἐΐσκω 6.152, cf. Pi.*I*.2.10: freq. c. gen., Διὸς ἄ. *next to* Zeus, A.*Supp*.1035 (lyr.); ἄ. τοῦ βωμοῦ Hdt.9.81; ἄ. οἰκεῖν τινος Id.1.134, al., cf. Hp.*Mul*.2.181:—οἱ ἄ. those *next of kin*, Hdt.5.79; ἄ. ἦν αὐτῷ γένους Luc.*Cat*.17; also τοὶ 'ς ἄσιστα πόθικες *IG*5(2).159.17 (Tegea), cf. *Jahresh*.1.197 (Elis).

2. *nearest to what is right*, 'for choice', Hp.*Art*.14, cf. *Acut*.57.

III. neut. pl. as adv. of Time, *most lately, but now*, ἄ. .. πόλεμος δέδηεν Il.20.18; ὁ ἄ. ἀποθανών he who died *last*, Hdt.2.143; τὰ ἄ. *most recently*, Antipho 2.1.6.

ἀγχίστροφος, ον, *turning closely, quick-swooping*, ἰκτῖνος Thgn.1261.

2. *quick-changing, changeable*, ἀγχίστοροφα βουλεύεσθαι Hdt.7.13; ἀ. μεταβολή *sudden* change, Th.2.53; ἀστάθμητον πρᾶγμα εὐτυχία καὶ ἀ. D.H.4.23:—Rhet., τὸ ἀ. *rapidity of transition*, Longin.27.3; ἁρμονία ἀ. περὶ τὰς πτώσεις a style *flexible* in the use of the cases, D.H.*Comp*.22. Adv. -φως Longin.22.1.

ἀγχίτελής, ές, *near its wane*, σελήνη Nonn.*D*.40.314.

⚬ **ἀγχίτεξ**, εκος, ἡ, *near the birth, soon to bring forth*, Theognost.*Can*.40 A.; cf. ἀγχιτόκος, ἐπίτεξ.

ἀγχιτέρμων, ον, gen. ονος, (τέρμα) *near the border, neighbouring*, S.*Fr*.384, E.*Rh*.426; τινός Theodect.17, Lyc.1130.—Poet. (Dithyrambic acc. to Poll.6.113) and in X.*Hier*.10.7.

ἀγχιτόκος, ον, *near the birth*, ὠδῖνες pangs *of child-birth*, Pi.*Fr*.88.2, Nonn.*D*.24.197; of a woman, *AP*7.462 (Dionys.); νύμφαι Nonn.*D*.8.12.

ἀγχιφανής, ές, *appearing close at hand*, Nonn.*D*.2.97, al.

ἀγχίφρων, ονος, = ἀγχίνους Ptol.*Tetr*.160.

ἀγχίφυτος, ον, *growing hard by*, Nonn.*D*.3.152, 12.279.

ἀγχίων, ον, Comp. of ἄγχι, *nearer*, *EM*14.47.

⚬ **ἄγχνοος**, v. ἔγχνοος.

ἀγχοάδην· ἀμβολάδην, Hsch.

ἀγχόθεν, Adv. *from near at hand*, Hdt.4.31, Luc.*Syr.D*.28.

ἀγχόθι, Poet. Adv. *near*, δειρῆς Il.14.412, cf. Od.13.103, A.R.1.37, etc.: abs., Theoc.22.40, *IG*9(2).645 (Thessal.).

ἀγχόμορος, ον, *neighbouring*, c. gen., dub. in Theoc.25.203.

ἀγχονάω, (ἀγχόνη) *strangle*, Man.1.317, Suid.

⚬ **ἀγχονη**, ἡ, *rope for hanging, noose*, οἱ δ' ἀγχόνην ἅψαντο δυστήνῳ μόρῳ Semon.1.18 W., A.*fr*.47a.14 R., Neophr.3.2 S., Apollod.3.13.3, Plu.*Brut*.31; in pl., ἐν ἀγχόναις θάνατον λαβεῖν E.*Hel*.200; *HF*154; αἱ ἀ. μάλιστα τοῖς νέοις Arist.*Pr*.954[b]35.

2. transf., *hanging*, ἀγχόνης .. τέρματα A.*Eu*.746;῎ργα κρείσσον' ἀγχόνης deed too bad for *hanging*, S.*OT*1374; τάδ' ἀγχόνης πέλας E.*Heracl*.246; ταῦτ' οὐχὶ .. ἀγχόνης ἔστ' ἄξια id.*Ba*.246; ταῦτα .. οὐκ ἀ.; Ar.*Ach*.125.

II. = μανδραγόρα, Ps.-Dsc.4.75.

ἀγχονίζω, *strangle*, Sch.E.*Hipp*.780 (Pass.)

° **ἀγχονιμαῖα** ξύλα, *gallows-trees*, Phot. s.v. ὀξυθύμια- (ἀγχονομ- cod.).

ἀγχονιος, α, ον, *fit for strangling*, βρόχος E.*Hel*.686; δεσμός Nonn.*D*.21.31, 34.229.

ἀγχονιστής, ὁ, *hangman*, *Gloss*.

ἀγχόσε, Adv. *coming near*, A.D.*Adv*.194.17.

ἀγχοτάτω, Adv., Sup. of ἀγχοῦ, *nearest*, *next*, c. gen., *h.Ap*.18, Hdt.2.169, E.*Fr*.620; ἀ. τινός, of likeness, Hdt.7.64 (v.l. -ότατα), 80, al.; τινί ib. 91; οἱ ἀ. προσήκοντες the *nearest* of kin, 4.73.

ἀγχότερος, α, ον, Comp. of ἀγχοῦ, *nearer*, c. gen., Hdt.7.175. Adv. -οτερω App.*BC*1.57.

ἀγχοῦ, = ἄγχι, *near*, freq. in Hom., usu. in phrase ἀγχοῦ δ' ἱσταμένη (or -ος) Il.2.172, al.; στεῦται δ' Ὀδυσῆος ἀκοῦσαι ἀ. Od.17.526, cf. 19.271; ἀ. καθῆσθαι Archil.*Supp*.3.3, cf. S.*Tr*.962: twice c. gen., Il.24.709, Od.6.5: c. dat., Pi.*N*.9.40, Hdt.3.85: in late Prose, λόγοι ἀ. τούτων Philostr.*VA*6.16.

ἀγχούρης· πένης, Hsch.

ἄγχουρος (A), ον, (ἄγχι, οὖρος Ion. for ὅρος) *neighbouring*, *AP*9.235 (Crin.); *bordering on*, τινί Orph.*A*.124; τινός Lyc.418.

ἄγχουρος (B), ὁ, *gold*, from the name of the son of Midas, *AP*15.25.7 codd. (Besant.), cf. Plu.2.306f.

° **ἀγχοῦρος** ὄρθρος· Κύπριοι. ἢ φωσφόρος καὶ οἱ σὺν αὐτῷ .. Hsch. (*La*.); see also ἄγχαυρος.

° **ἄγχουσα**, ἡ, *alkanet*, *Anchusa tinctoria*, Thphr.*HP*7.8.3, Dsc.4.23; cf. ἔγχουσα, Nic.*Th*.638, 838; given as another name for ὀνοχειλές, Dsc.4.24; for λυκαψός, id.4.26.

ἀγχουσίζομαι, Med., *rouge*, Hsch.

ἄγχραν· μύωπα (Ti.Locr.), Hsch.

ἀγχράνασθαι (for ἀναχρ-) *anoint* or *wash oneself*, Id.

ἀγχύνωφ, ωπος, ὁ, = φοῖνιξ, Dsc.4.43.

ἄγχω, fut. ἄγξω Ar.*Ec*.638, Luc.*D.Mort*.22.1: aor. 1 inf. ἄγξαι v.l. for ἄξαι Lxx4Ma.9.17, (ἀπ-) Ar.*Pax*796:—Med. and Pass. (v. infr.) only in pres.:—*squeeze*, esp. the throat, ἄγχε μιν ἱμὰς ὑπὸ δειρήν Il.3.371; *embrace*, μὴ θέλουσαν *Anacreont*.57.22, cf. Herod.1.18; *hug*, in wrestling, Id.2.12, Luc.*Anach*.1, Paus.8.40.2, Philostr.*Im*.1.6 (Pass.); *strangle, throttle*, τοὺς πατέρας ἦγχον νύκτωρ Ar.*V*.1039, cf. *Ec*.638,640; τὸν Κέρβερον ἀπῇξας ἄγχων Id.*Ra*.468, cf. *Av*.1575; κἂν ταῦρον ἄγχοις Id.Lys.81, cf. Crates Com.29, D.54.20, Theoc.5.106, *APl*.4.90; ἐν χαλινῷ τὰς σιαγόνας ἄ. LxxPs.31(32).9: metaph., of pressing creditors, Ar.*Eq*.775, Luc.*Symp*.32; ψυχὴ ὑπὸ τοῦ σώματος ἀγχομένη *Corp.Herm*.10.24, cf. 7.3; of a guilty conscience, τοῦτο .. ἄγχει, σιωπᾶν ποιεῖ D.19.208:—Med., *strangle oneself*, Hp.*Morb*.2.68:—Pass., Pi.*N*.1.46, D.47.59, Theoc.7.125; *to be drowned*, Hp.*Virg*.1.—Not in Trag.

ἀγχώμαλος, ον, (ὁμαλός) *nearly equal*, ἀγχώμαλοι ἐν χειροτονίᾳ Th.3.49; ἀ. μάχη a *doubtful* battle, Id.4.134; τὴν νίκην ἐν ἀγχωμάλῳ καταλιπόντες J.*BJ*6.2.6; τὸ πλῆθος οὐκ ἀ. Plu.*Caes*.42, cf. D.H.5.14:—neut. pl. as Adv., ἀγχώμαλα ναυμαχεῖν, Lat. *aequo Marte pugnare*, Th.7.71; ἀ. σφισι ἐγένετο Luc.*Herm*.1.2. Adv. -άλως Id. *VH*2.37, App.*Praef*.11.

° **ἄγω** [ᾰ], impf. ἦγον, Ep. and Ion. ἄγεσκον Hdt.1.148, A.R.1.849: fut. ἄξω Il.1.139, etc.: thematic aor. imper. ἄξετε Il.3.105, inf. ἀξέμεναι, -έμεν, Il.23.50, 111: aor. 2 ἤγαγον Il.6.291, etc., opt. ἀγαγοίην Sapph.169 L.-P.: aor. 1 ἦξα rare, ἦξε Tim.*Pers*.165; (a barbarian speaks), part. ἄξας (read ᾄξας) Batr.119, inf. ἄξαι (f.l.) Antipho 5.46; συνᾶξα *GDI*1772.17, 1791.8 (both Delphi, ii B.C.), ἄξατε Nonn.*D*.1.11, 34, etc.: pf. ἦχα, Plb.3.111.3, (προ-) D.19.18, (συν-) X.*Mem*.4.2.8; ἄγωγα *Dura*[4] 122; ἀγήγοχα *OGI*219.15 (Sigeum, iii B.C.), etc., Dor. συν-αγάγοχα *Test.Epict*.3.12; ἀγήοχα LxxTo.12.3, J.*BJ*1.30.1, Alex.*Fig*.1.11, etc. (also in compds., (εἰσ-) Ps.-Philipp.ap.D.18.39, (κατ-) Decr. ib. 73); ἀγείοχα *PTeb*.5.193 (ii B.C.), etc.; ἀγέωχα (δι-) *CIG*4897*d* (Philae, i B.C.), *PTeb*.5.198 (ii B.C.), etc.: plpf. ἀγηόχει Plb.30.4.17:—Med., fut. ἄξομαι Hom., Hdt., Trag.: them. aor. 1 ἄξοντο Il.8.545, imper. ἄξεσθε ib. 505: aor. 2 ἠγαγόμην Hom., etc., 2 sg. ἀγάγαο *GDI*5088.8 (Cret.):—Pass., fut. ἀχθήσομαι Pl.*Hp.Ma*.292a, (προσ-) Th.4.87, etc.; ἄξομαι in pass. sense, A.*Ag*.1632, Pl.*R*.458d, (προς-) Th.4.115, etc.: aor. 1 ἤχθην X.*An*.6.3.10, Ion. ἄχθην Hdt.6.30, part. ἀχθείς Hippon9: pf. ἦγμαι Hdt.2.158, D.13.15; also in med. sense, v. infr. B. 2.

I. *lead, carry, fetch, bring*, of living creatures, φέρω being used of things, δῶκε δ' ἄγειν ἑτάροισι .. γυναῖκα, καὶ τρίποδα .. φέρειν Il.23.512; βοῦν δ' ἀγέτην κεράων by the horns, Od.3.439; ἄ. εἰς or πρὸς τόπον, poet. also c. acc. loci, νόστοι δ' ἐκ πολέμων ἀπόνους (sc. ἄνδρας) .. ἄγον οἴκους A.*Pers*.863 (lyr.); Ἅιδας .. ἄγει τὰν Ἀχέροντος ἀκτάν S.*Ant*.811 (lyr.); ἄ. τινά τινι Od.14.386; ἵππους ὑφ' ἅρματ' ἄ. 3.476, cf. A.*Pr*.465.

b. part. ἄγων *taking*, στῆσε δ' ἄγων Il.2.558, cf. Od.1.130, S.*OC*1342, etc.

2. *take with one*, ἑταίρους Od.10.405, cf. S.*OC*832, etc.; τι Il.15.531, Hdt.1.70; of a wife, A.*Pr*.559 (lyr.) (more usu. Med., q.v.).

3. *carry off* as captives or booty, Il.1.367, 9. 594, A. Th.340, etc.; ἄχθη ἀγόμενος παρὰ βασιλέα Hdt.6.30; ἀγόμενος, i.e. δοῦλος, Archil.155, cf. E.*Tr*.140, Pl.*Lg*.914e; Δίκην ἄγειν *to lead* Justice *forcibly away*, Hes.*Op*.220; ἡ ἐπιθυμία ἄγει Arist.*EN*1147[a]34; of a fowler, φῦλον ὀρνίθων ἀμφιβαλὼν ἄγει S.*Ant*.343: esp. in phrase ἄ. καὶ φέρειν *harry, ravage* a country, first in Il.5.484 οἷόν κ' ἠὲ φέροιενἈχαιοὶ ἤ κεν ἄγοιεν, cf. 23.512 sq.; freq. in Hdt. and Att. Prose:—in Pass., ἀγόμεθα, φερόμεθα E.*Tr*.1310, cf. Ar.*Nu*.241: more rarely reversed, φέρουσί τε καὶ ἄγουσι Hdt.1.88; ἔφερε καὶ ἦγε πάντας Id.3.39: c. acc. loci, φέρων καὶ ἄγων τὴν Βιθυνίδα X.*HG*3.2.2; ἦγον καὶ ἔκαον τὴν B. ib. 5; ἄ. alone, *ravage*, *IG*9(1).333 (Locr., v B.C.) Plb.18.5.1:—but φέρειν καὶ ἄγειν sts. means simply *bear and carry, bring together*, Pl.*Phdr*.279c; τὴν ποίησιν φέρειν τε καὶ ἄγειν, i.e. *bring* it *into* the state, Id.*Lg*.817a, cf. X.*Cyr*.3.3.2.

4. ἄ. εἰς δίκην or δικαστήριον, ἐπὶ τοὺς δικαστάς *to carry* one before a court of justice, freq. in Att., πρὸς τὴν δίκην ἄ. E.*Fr*.1049; ὑπ' ἐπίγνωσιν ἀχθῆναι *PTeb*.28.11 (ii B.C.); simply ἄγειν Pl.*Grg*.527a, etc.; ἐπὶ θανάτῳ ἄ. X.*An*.1.6.10, etc.:—Pass., ἐπὶ βασιλεῖς ἀχθήσεσθε Ev.Matt.10.18, cf. *PTeb*.331.16 (ii A.D.); φόνου ἄγεσθαι Plu.2.309e.

b. Pass., *to be confiscated*, τὰ κτήνη ἀχθήσεται πρὸς τὰ ἐκφόρια (to meet the rent) *PTeb*.27.75 (ii B.C.).

5. of ships, *carry* as cargo, *import*, [οἶνον] νῆες ἄγουσι Il.9.72, etc.; ἵνα οἱ σὺν φόρτον ἄγοιμι (i.e. σύν οἱ) Od.14.296.

6. *draw on, bring on*, πῆμα τόδ' ἤγαγον Οὐρανίωνες Il.24.547; Ἰλίῳ φθοράν A.*Ag*.406 (lyr.) ἀπήμαντον ἄγων βίοτον Pi.*O*.8.87; τερμίαν ἁμέραν S.*Ant*.1330 (lyr.); ὕπνον Id. Ph.638; χαράν E.*Fr*.174; δάκρυ Id.Alc.1081.

7. *bear up*, φελλοὶ δ' ὥς, ἄγουσι δίκτυον A.*Ch*.506.

8. *carry far and wide, spread abroad*, κλέος Od.5.3.11.

9. Medic., *remove*, φλέγμα Hp.*Nat.Hom*.6, cf. *Aph*.4.2; ἕλμινθα Dsc.1.16.

II. *lead towards* a point, *lead on*, τὸν δ' ἄγε μοῖρα κακὴ θανάτοιο τέλοσδε Il.13.602; κῆρες ἄγον θανάτοιο 2.834; οἷ μ' ἀτιμίας ἄγεις S.*El*.1035: also c. inf., ἄγει θανεῖν *leads* to death, E.*Hec*.43: c. acc. cogn., ἄγομαι τάνδ' ἑτοίμαν ὁδόν S.*Ant*.877 (lyr.); ὁδὸς ἄγει the road *leads*, Heraclit.71, S.*OT*734, *Tab.Heracl*.1.16, etc.: metaph., *tend*, ἐπὶ τὸ ἄκρον Pl.*Lg*.701e.

2. *lead, guide*, esp. in war, λαόν Il.10.79; ἄ. στρατιάν, ναῦς, etc., Th.7.12, 8.59, etc., cf.X.*An*.4.8.12; hence abs., *march*, θᾶσσον ὁ Νικίας ἦγε Th.7.81, cf. X.*HG*4.2.19, etc.: simply, *go*, ἄγωμεν Ev.Marc.1.38; of the gods, etc., *guide*, Pi., Hdt., etc.; ἐπ' ἀρετήν E.*Fr*.672; διὰ πόνων ἄγειν τινά Id.*IT*988.

3. *manage*, νόῳ πλοῦτον Pi.*P*.6.47; πολιτείαν Th.1.127; τὴν σοφίαν*conduct* philosophical inquiry, Pl.*Tht*.172b; of reasoning, ἀγαγεῖν τοὺς λόγους Arist.*APr*.47[a]21; εἰς τὸ ἀδύνατον ἄ. ib. 27[a]15 (v.l. ἀπάγοντας):—Pass., *to be led, guided*, λογισμῷ Pl.*R*.431c; ἡγούμενος τῶν ἡδονῶνῶν ἀλλ' οὐκ αὐτῶν Isoc.9.45.

4. *refer, attribute*, τι εἰς ἐθελοκάκησιν Plb.27.15.13; τι ἐς Διόνυσον Luc.*Syr.D*.33

5. *bring up, train, educate*, ἀγόμενοις ὀρθῶς Pl.*Lg*.782d; ἤχθη τὴν λεγομένην ἀγωγήν Plu.*Ages*.1; of animals, *train*, X.*Mem*.4.1.3.

6. *reduce*, ἐς βραχὺ τὴν ἀρχήν Hp.*VM*1; ἐς τὸ ἥμισυ Id.*Mul*.1.78; of propositions, εἰς ῥᾳδιεστέραν κατασκευήν Papp.1076.6.

7. *handle* or *carry* on the books, *POxy*.290.7 (A.D. 83/4), *BGU*820.2 (A.D. 187/8), 84.4 (A.D. 242/3), *PFay*.40.8.

III. *draw out* in length, τεῖχος ἄ. *to draw a line of* wall, Th.6.99; μέλαθρον εἰς ὀρόφους *AP*9.640 (Maced.); ὄγμον ἄ. Theoc.10.2; ἄ γραμμάς *to draw* lines, Arist.*Top*.101[a]16; ἤχθωσαν κάθετοι *let* perpendiculars *be drawn*, *Mete*.373[a]11; ἄ. ἐπίπεδον *describe* a plane, Archim.*Sph*.1.7, etc.:—Pass., ἦκται ἡ διῶρυξ Hdt.2.158, cf. Th.6.100; κόλπου ἀγομένου τῆς γῆς, i.e. when the land forms a bight, Hdt.4.99.

IV. *hold, celebrate*, Ἀπατούρια, ὁρτήν, Hdt.1.147, 183 (more usu. ἀνάγειν); freq. in Att., ἄ. ἀγῶνα*IG*1.53.33; θυσίαν, θεωρίαν Isoc.19.10; κρεουργὸν ἦμαρ εὐθύμως ἄγειν A.*Ag*.1592; γάμους Men.*Sam*.336, cf. LXXTo.11.19 (Pass.); ἐκκλησίαν Plu.*Aem*.30:—Pass., ἀγοραῖοι ἄγονται Act.Ap.19.38.

2. *keep, observe* a date, ἄ. τὴν ἡμέραν ταύτην πάντα τὸν χρόνον Th.5.54, cf. Men.521; κατὰ σελήνην τὰς ἡμέρας Ar.*Nu*.626; *reckon*, τοὺς ἐνιαυτοὺς καθ' ἥλιον Gem.8.6.

3. *keep, observe*, ὀρθὰν ἄγεις ἐθημοσύναν Pi.*P*.6.20; σπονδὰς ἄ. πρός τινας Th.6.7; εἰρήνην Pl.*R*.465b, etc.: c. acc., as periphr. for a neut. Verb, σχολήν ἄγειν, = σχολάζειν, E.*Med*.1238, Pl.*R*.376d; ἡσυχίαν ἄ., = ἡσυχάζειν, X.*An*.3.1.14; ἄ. ἀπαστίαν Ar.*Nu*.621; κρύψιν ἄ., of stars betw. setting and rising, Autol.2.9; *keep up, sustain, maintain*, νεῖκος Pi.*P*.9.31; γέλωτ' ἄγειν *to keep* laughing, S.*Aj*.382; ἄ κτύπον E.*Or*.182 (lyr.); with predicate, *maintain*, ἐλευθέραν ἦγε τὴν Ἑλλάδα D.9.36.

4. of Time, *pass,*; ποίας ἡμέρας δοκεῖς μ' ἄγειν*;* S.*El*.266; ὁ βίος οὑμὸς ἑσπέραν ἄγει Alex.228, cf. ὥραν ἄγειν *to be ripe*, τῆς γαστρὸς ὥραν ἀγούσης Philostr.*VA*2.14; ὥραν ἦγε θανάτου Chor.p.38 B.; τῆς ἡλικίας ἄγον τὸ ἄνθος Id.p.53 B.; τέταρτον ἔτος ἄγων καὶ τριακοστόν Gal.*Lib.Propr*.1.

5. of beliefs, *hold*, αἵρεσιν Plb.27.15.14.

V. *hold account, treat*, ἄ. ἀρετὰν οὐκ αἴσχιον φυᾶς Pi.*I*.7(6).22; ἐν τιμῇ ἄγειν or ἄγεσθαι, ἐν οὐδεμιῇ μοίρῃ ἄ., πεπὶ πλείστου ἄ., Hdt.1.134, 2.172, 9.7, etc.; διὰ τιμῆς ἄ. τινά, etc., Luc.*Prom.Es*4, etc.; τὸ πρᾶγμ' ἄ. .. ὡς παρ' οὐδέν S.*Ant*.34; τὴν Ἀφροδίτην πρόσθ' ἄ. τοῦ Βακχίου E.*Ba*.225; τιμιώτερον ἄ. τινά Th.8.81; εὐεργεσίας εἰς ἀχαριστίαν καὶ προπηλακισμὸν ἄ. D.18.316:—with Adverbs, συσφόρως τοὔνειδος ἦγον S.*OT*784; ἐντίμως ἄ. Pl.*R*.528c, etc.:—Pass., ἡγόμην δ' ἀνὴρ ἀστῶν μέγιστος S.*OT*775,Myc.3 sg. *a-ke*.

VI. *draw down* in the scale, hence, *weigh*, ἄ. μνᾶν, τριακοσίους δαρεικούς, etc., *weigh* a mina, 300 darics, etc., D.22.76, 24.129, cf. Philippid.9.4, etc.; ἄ. πλέον Arist.*Pr*.931[b]15; ἄ. σταθμόν Plu.2.96b.

VII. on ἄγε, ἄγετε, v.s. vocc.

B. Med. ἄγομαι, *carry away for oneself*, χρυσόν τε καὶ ἄργυρον οἴκαδ' ἄγεσθαι Od.10.35; *take with one*, 6.58, E.*Heracl*.808, etc.; of a ship's cargo, D.35.20; *take to oneself*, δῶρον Theoc.1.9, cf. 11; *take upon oneself*, ἄγεσθαι ἐς χεῖρας Hdt.1.126, 4.79.

2. ἄγεσθαι γυναῖκα *take to oneself* a wife, Od.14.211; γυναῖκα ἄ. ἐς τὰ οἰκία Hdt.1.59, etc.; ἄγεσθαί τινα ἐς δῶμα Hes.*Th*.410; simply ἄ. *marry*, Hdt.2.47, etc.: pf.Pass. ἦγμαι is used in this med. sense, J.*AJ*14.12.1; of the father, *bring home* a wife *for his son*, Od.4.10, Hdt.1.34; of a brother, Od.15.238; of friends of the bridegroom and bride, Od.6.28, Hes.*Sc*.274: later in Pass. of the wife, *PGnom*.138 (ii A.D.).

3. like Act., *bring*; διὰ στόμα ἄγεσθαι μῦθον *bring* through the mouth, i.e. *utter*, Il.14.91.

ἀγωγαῖος, ον, (ἀγωγή) *fit for leading by*, of a dog's collar or *leash*, *AP*6.35 (Leon.).

II. subst., ἀγωγαῖα, τά, perh. *entrance rites*, *APF*16.175 (Chios, iv B.C.).

ἀγωγεῖον, τό, *pander's house*, Poll.9.48 (perh. f.l. for ἀσωτ-).

⭘ **ἀγωγεύς**, έως, ὁ, *haulier*, Hdt.2.175.

2. *escort, guide*, Milet.3.152.16 (Methymna, ii B.C.).

3. *prosecutor* (cf. ἄγω I. 4), Suid.

4. generally, *director, organizer* of a festival, *Milet*1(7) no.263 (iii A.D.).

II. *leading-rein, leash*, S.*Fr*.974, Stratt.52, X.*Eq*.6.5.

III. epith. of Zeus, *guide, director*, *Anecd.Stud*.1.265.

⭘ **ἀγωγή**, ἡ, (ἄγω) *carrying away*, Hdt.6.85, etc.; *freight, carriage*, πρὸς τὰς ἀγωγὰς .. χρῆσθαι ὑποζυγίοις Pl.*R*.370e, cf. X.*Lac*.7.5, *PLond*.3.948.2 (iii A.D.).

b. intr., τὴν ἀ. διὰ τάχους ἐποιεῖτο pursued his *voyage*, Th.4.29 (v.l.); *movement*, Pl.*R*.604b; ἀ. ἐπί τι *tendency* towards .., Hp.*Epid*.1.1.

2. *bringing to* or *in*, ἡμῶν ἡ ἐς τοὺς ὀλίγους ἀ. your *bringing* us *before* the council, Th.5.85.

3. *forcible seizure, carrying off, abduction*, A.*Ag*.1263, S.*OC*662; ἀγωγὴνποιήσασθαι *PTeb*.39.22 (ii B.C.), cf. 48.22.

4. ὕδατος ἀγωγαί *aqueducts*, *IG*12(5).872 (Tenos), cf. D.H.3.67.

5. *load, Ostr*.1168; *weight, AB*333.

6. *winding up* of engine, Ph.*Bel*.57.13 (pl.).

7. *drawing* of lines, Procl.*in Euc*.pp.284, 376 F.

8. *evoking*, πνευμάτων Iamb.*Myst*.3.6 (pl.).

b. *spell for bringing* a person, usu. *love-charm*, *PMag.Par*.1.1390.

II. *leading, guidance*, ἵππου X.*Eq*.6.4; ἡ τοῦ νόμου, τοῦ λογισμοῦ ἀ. Pl.*Lg*.645a, cf. *Plt*.274b.

2. *leading* of an army, Id.*Lg*.746e (pl.); ἀ. στρατσρχίας *conduct* of an expedition, Vett.Val.339.29; ἡ ἀ. τῶν πραγμάτων Plb.3.8.5.

3. *direction, training*, παιδεία μέν ἐσθ' ἡ παίδων ὁλκή τε καὶ ἀ. πρὸς τὸν ὑπὸ τοῦ νόμου λόγον ὀρθὸν ἐρημένον Pl.*Lg*.659d, cf. 819a; ἀ. ὀρθῆς τυχεῖν πρὸς ἀρετήν Arist.*EN*1179[b]31; διὰ τὸ ἦθος καὶ τὴν ἀ. Id.*Pol*.1292[b]14, cf. Cleanth.*Stoic*.1.107: in pl., *systems of education*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.173; esp. of the public education of the Spartan youth Sosib.4. J., Λακωνικὴ ἀ. Plb.1.32.1; Ἀγησίγαος ἤχθη

τὴν λεγομένην ἀγωγὴν ἐν Λακεδαίμονι Plu.*Ages*.1; ἀ. στοιχειώδης elementary *course*, Apollon.Perg.*Con*.1 Praef.:—also of plants, *culture*, Thphr.*HP*1.3.2; of diseases, *treatment*, Gal.12.414, 15.436.

4. *way* of life, *conduct*, Archyt.ap.Stob.2.31.120 (pl.), *PTeb*.24.57 (ii B.C.), *OGI*223.15 (Erythrae, ii B.C.), LXX2Ma.6.8, 2Ep.Tim.3.10, M.Ant.1.6.

5. *keeping, observance*, ἡμερῶν Aristox.*Rhyth*.2.37; μηνῶν Gem.8.48.

6. generally, *method, construction* (of a law), Arist.*Rh*.1375b12; *style*, D.H.*Isoc*.20, al.; ἡ ἀ. τῶν διαλέκτων Str.14.1.41.

7. *method of proof*, esp. of syllogistic reasoning, λόγοι τὰς ἀγωγὰς ὑγιεῖς ἔχοντες Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.84, cf. Simp.*in Ph*.759.14; *line of argument*, Plu.2.106b.

8. *school* of philosophers, Phld.*Sto*.*Herc*.339.12, *Acad.Ind*.p.68 M., S.E.*P*.1.145, etc.

9. Milit., *manœuvre, movement*, Ascl.*Tact*.12.7 and 10; *order of march*, ib. 11.8, cf. Ael.*Tact*.39.1.

10. in Law, = Lat. *actio*, *Cod.Just*.4.24.1, al.

III. *tempo*, in music, Pl.*R*.400c (pl.), Aristox.*Harm*.p.34 M., Aristid. Quint.1.19; *sequence*, of a melody, Aristox.*Harm*.p.29 M.; musical *style*, Str.14.1.41, Plu.2.1141c.

ἀγωγικά, τά, *expenses of transport*, *Cod.Just*.10.30.4.

ἀγώγιμος, ον, of things, *capable of being carried*, τρισσῶν ἁμαξῶν .. ἀ. βάρος *enough to load*, E.*Cyc*.385; τὰ ἀ. *things portable, wares*, Pl.*Prt*.313c, X.*An*.5.1.16, etc.; ἄλλο δὲ μηδὲν ἀ. ἄγεσθαι ἐν τῷ πλοίῳ D.35.20.

II. of persons, *liable to seizure*, X.*HG*7.3.11, cf. D.23.11, Plu.*Sol*.13, *BGU*1116.27 (13 B.C.):—also of tings, D.H.5.69.

2. *easily led, pliable*, Plu.*Alc*.6.

III. Act., ἀγώγιμον, τό, *love-charm, philtre*, Plu.2.1093d, cf. *PMag.Lond*.121.295: pl., *PMag.Par*.11.2231.

ἀγώγιον, τό, *load of a wagon*, X.*Cyr*.6.1.54, *PPetr*.3p.101 (iii B.C.), *PLond*.3.1166.13 (i A.D.).

II. *carriage* of such a load, *PPetr*. l.c.

ἀγωγός, όν, *leading, guiding*, and as Subst., *guide*, Hdt.3.26; *escort*, Th.2.12, cf. 4.78; ἀ. ὕδατος *aqueduct*, *SEG*29.1157 (Lydia, Rom.imp.), *IEphes*.3217(b).24, *Mon.Anc.Gr*.19.5 (pl.); without ὕδατος, *SEG*31.953B (A.D. 113/20) Just.*Nov*.128.16 (pl.): c. gen., δύναμις ἀνθρώπων ἀ. power of *leading* men, Plu.*Lyc*.5, *able to guide* or *influence*, ἀνθρώπων D.H.*Dem*.22, cf. Th.2.

II. *leading towards*, ἐπί τι Pl.*R*.525a, Phld.*D*.3.12 εἰς .. Plu.*Per*.1.

III. *drawing, attracting*, δύναμις ἀ. τινος, of the magnet, Dsc.5.130.

2. *drawing forth, eliciting*, χοαὶ νεκρῶν ἀγωγοί E.*Hec*.536; δακρύων ἀ. Id.*Tr*.1131; γυναικείων Hp.*Aph*.5.28; ἐμήνων Dsc.1.16.

3. abs., *attractive*, Plu.*Crass*.7; τὸ ἀ. *attractiveness*, Id.2.25b.

ἀγωίλιον, τό, = ἀωίλιον, *PSI*4.423.6, al. (iii B.C.).

ἀγών [ᾰ], ῶνος, ὁ, Aeol. **ἄγωνος,** ον, ὁ, Alc.121 (also E. ap. Sch. Il.*Oxy*.1087.60); Elean dat. pl. ἀγώνοιρ *GDI*1172.26: (ἄγω):—*gathering, assembly*, ἵζανεν εὐρὺν ἀ. Il.23.258; λῦτο δ' ἀ. 24.1, cf. Od.8.200; νεῶν ἐν ἀγῶνι Il.15.428, cf. Eust.1335.57: esp. *essimbly met to see games*, freq. in Il.23; Ὑπερβορέων ἀ. Pi.*P*.10.30; κοινοὺς ἀ. θέντες A.*Ag*.845.

2. *place of contest, lists, course*, βήτην ἐς μέσσον ἀ. Il.23.685, cf. 531, Od.8.260, Hes.*Sc*.312, Pi.*P*.9.114, and esp. Th.5.50: prov., ἔξω ἀγῶνος out of the *lists* or *course*, i.e. *beside the mark*, Pi.*P*.1.44, Luc.*Anach*.21: pl., κατ' ἀγῶνας Od.8.259.

II. *assembly* of the Greeks *at the national games*, ὁ ἐν Ὀλυμπίῃ ἀ. Hdt.6.127; ὁ Ὀλυμπικὸς ἀ. Ar.*Pl*.583; Ἑλλάδος πρόσχημ' ἀ. S.*El*.682, cf. 699:—hence, *contest for a prize* at the games, ἀ. γυμνικός, ἱππικός, μουσικός, Hdt.2.91, Pl.*Lg*.658a, Ar.*Pl*.1163, cf. Th.3.104; οἱ τῶν λαμπάδων ἀ. Arist.*Ath*.57.1; ἀ. τῶν ἀνδρῶν *contest* in which the chorus was composed of men, opp. to παίδων or ἀγενείων (q.v.), D.21.18, etc.; ἀ. στεφανηφφόρος or στεφανίτης *contest* where the prize is a crown, Hdt.5.102, Arist.*Rh*.1357a19; ἀ. χάλκεος, where it is a shield of brass, Pi.*N*.10.22; ἀ. θεματικός *IG*14.739 (Naples); ἀργυρίτης δωρίτης Plu.2.820d:—hence many phrases, ἀγῶνα καταστῆσαι establish *a contest*, Isoc.4.1; τιθίναι Hdt.5.8; ποιεῖν Th.3.104; οὐ λόγων τοὺς ἀ. προθήσοντες Id.3.67; προηγόρευέ τε ἀγῶνας καὶ ἆθλα προυτίθει X.*Cyr*.8.2.26; προκαλούμενος ἑαυτὸν εἰς ἀ. Id.*Mem*.2.3.17; τοὺς ἀ. νικᾶν ib. 3.7.1; ἐν τοῖς ἀγῶσι Isoc.15.301; of contests in general, εἰς ἀ. λόγων ἀθικέσθαι τινί Pl.*Prt*.335a; πρὸς τίν' ἀγῶνας τιθέμεσθ' ἀρετῆς; E.*Ion*863 (lyr.); ἀ. σοφίας Ar.*Ra*.883; καθεμένο͂ τὠγῶνος *SIG*38.32 (Teos, v B.C.), *IG*5(2).113 (Tegea, v B.C.).

III. generally, *struggle*, πολλοὺς ἀ. ἐξιών, of Hercules, S.*Tr*.159; ξιφηφόρος ἀ. A.*Ch*.584; εἰς ἀ. τῷδε συμπεσὼν μάχης S.*Tr*.20, etc.; ὁ Φίλιππος, πρὸς ὃν ἦν ἡμῖν ὁ ἀ. D.18.67; ποιέειν ἢ παθεῖν πρόκειται ἀ. Hdt.7.11; ἀληθείην ἀσκέειν ἀ. μέγιστος ib. 209: pl., πραγμάτων ἀγῶνας κεκτημένων Epicur.*Sent*.21; ἄπορος ἀ. Lys.7.2; ὅπλων ἔκειτ' ἀ. πέρι S.*Aj*.936; and without περί, τῶν Ἀχιλλείων ὅπλων ἀ. ib. 1240; ψυχῆς ἀ. τὸν προκείμενον πέρι *struggle* for life and death, E.*Or*.847, cf. Ph.1330; πολλοὺς ἀ. δραμέονται περὶ σφέων αὐτῶν Hdt.8.102; λόγων γὰρ οὐ .. ἀγών, ἀλλὰ σῆς ψυχῆς πέρι S.*El*.1492, cf. infr. 5.

2. *battle, action*, Th.2.89, etc.

3. *action at law, trial*, Antipho 6.21, etc., cf. A.*Eu*.677, 744; εἰς ἀγῶνα καθιστάναι ἀνθρώπους Pl.*Ap*.24c, *R*.494e; περὶ τῆς ψυχῆς εἰς ἀγῶνα καταστῆσαί τινα X.*Lac*.8.4.

4. *speech* delivered in court or before an assembly or ruler, πρεσβευτικοὶ ἀ. Plb.9.32.4; τοὺς ἐπιφανεστάτους εἰρηκότος ἀ. τούς τε δικανικοὺς καὶ τοὺς δημηγορικούς D.H.*Amm*.13, cf. *OGI*567 (Attalia, ii A.D.); ἀ. ἐσχηματισμένοι D.H.*Rh*.8.1, al.

b. Rhet., *main argument* of a speech (opp. προοίμιον, ἐπίλογος), in pl., Syr.*in Hermog*.2.111, 170 R., cf. *Proll.Hermog*.ap.Rh.4.12 W.

5. metaph., οὐ λόγων ἔθ' ἀγών now is not *the time for* words, E.*Ph*.588; οὐχ ἕδρας ἀ. 'tis no *time for* sitting still, Id.*Or*.1291; ἀ. πρόφασιν οὐ δέχεται *the crisis* admits no dallying, Ar.*Fr*.331, cf. Pl.*Cra*.421d, *Lg*.751d; μέγας ὁ ἀ. .. τὸ χρηστὸν ἢ κακὸν γενέσθαι *the issue* is great .., Id.*R*.608b, cf. E.*Med*.235; οὐ περί τινος ὁ ἀ. *the question* is not about .., Th.3.44.

6. *mental struggle, anxiety*, Th.7.71, Plb.4.56.4, Ep.Col.2.1: in pl., τρόμοι καὶ ἀ. Plu.*Sol*.7.

b. of speakers, *vehemence, urgency*, Cic.*Att*.1.16.8, Longin.15.1, cf. 26.3.

IV. personified, Ἀγών, *divinity of the contest*, Paus.5.26.3.

ἀγωνάριον, τό, dim. of ἀγών, *competition*, *Inscr.Cos*43 (ii B.C.); εἰς ἀγωνάρια γυμνικά, *SEG*38.1462.23 (Oenoanda, A.D. 124/6).

ἀγωνάρχης, ου, ὁ, *organizer of contest* or *games*, S.*Aj*.572, *IHadr*.132.

ἀγωναρχος, ὁ, an official in Boeotia, either in charge of games, or an equiv. of ἀγορανόμος in other cities (Sch.T. Il.24.1), *IG*7.1817, *SEG*23.271.3, cf. ib. 275, *IGC*p.98 A1. (Acraephia, iii/ii B.C., v. *SEG*32.450).

ἀγωνία, ἡ, *contest, struggle for victory*, ἀγὼν διὰ πάσης ἀγωνίης ἔχων Hdt.2.91; πολεμίων ἀ. E.*Hec*.314, cf. *Tr*.1003; esp. in games, Pi.*O*.2.52, *P*.5.113:—also in Prose, ἐν δημοτικῇ ἀ. X.*Cyr*.2.3.15; ἅπασαν ἀ. ἐκτεῖναι [D.]60.30, etc.

b. *trial*, οὐ .. τὴν ἀγωνίαν ὑπεισελθεῖν βουλομένοις Just.*Nov*.49.1 pr.

2. *gymnastic exercise*, Hp.*Art*.11, Pl.*Men*.94b, *Lg*.765c, etc.: generally, *exercise*, Id.*Grg*.456d sq., *R*.618b.

3. of the mind, *anxiety, anguish*, ἐν φόβῳ καὶ πολλῇ ἀ. D.18.33, cf. Men.534.12 (pl.), Arist.*Pr*.869[b]6; ἐν τοῖς τῆς ψυχῆς φόβοις, ἐλπίσιν, ἀγωνίαις Id.*Spir*.483[a]5; cf. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.248, al., Phld.*Ir*.p.56 W. (pl.), Nic.Dam.*Vit.Caes*.9.

ἀγωνιάτης [ᾱτ], ου, ὁ, *nervous person*, D.L.2.131.

ἀγωνιάω, inf. -ιᾶν Pl.*Prt*.333e, part. -ιῶν Id.*Chrm*.162c, Isoc.4.91: impf. ἠγωνίων Plb.1.10.6, etc.: fut. -άσω [ᾱ] Porph.*Abst*.1.54: aor. ἠγωνίᾱσα Timocl.22.5, Phld.*Oec*.p.41 J., D.S.14.60: pf. ἠγωνίᾱκα (ὑπερ-) [D.]61.28:—*contend eagerly, struggle*, D.21.61; πρὸς ἀλλήλους Isoc. l.c.

II. *to be distressed* or *anxious, be in an agony*, τετραχύνθαι τε καὶ ἀ. Pl.*Prt*.333e; ἀγωνιῶντα καὶ τεθορυβημένον Id.*Lys*.210e, cf. Arist.*Pr*.869[b]8, Men.*Her*.2, *PPetr*.3p.151; περί τινος Arist.*Rh*.1367[a]15: c. acc., Plb.1.20.6, al.; ἐπί τινι Plu.*Caes*.46; ἀ. μή .. Plb.3.9.2, etc.; ἀ. εἴ τι πείσεται Nic.Dam.*Vit.Caes*.9.

ἀγωνίζομαι, fut. -ῐοῦμαι E.*Heracl*.992, etc. (in pass. sense, v. infr. B); -ίσομαι only in late writers, as Porph.*Abst*.1.31; -ισθήσομαι Aristid.1.504 J.: aor. ἠγωνισάμην E.*Supp*.427, etc.: pf. ἠγώνισμαι (in act. sense) Id.*Ion*939, Ar.*V*.993, Isoc.18.31 (Pass., v. infr. B): aor. ἠγωνίσθην in pass. sense, infr. B: act. form ἀγωνίσας *IG*4.429 (Sicyon):—

A. *contend for a prize*, esp. in the public games, Hdt.2.160, al.; πρός τινα Pl.*R*.579c, al.; περί τινος *about* a thing, Hdt.8.26; Ὀλυμπίασιν Pl.*Hp.Mi*.364a; περὶ πρωτείων D.18.66; ὑπὲρ τῆς ἐλευθερίας Id.18.177: freq. c. acc. cogn., ἀ. στάδιον Hdt.5.22; τῶν ἀγώνων, οὓς περὶ τῆς ψυχῆς ἠγωνίζεσθε D.18.262; ἀγῶνα .. τόνδ' ἠγωνίσω thou *didst provoke* this contest, E.*Supp*.427, cf. Ion.939; ἠγωνίζου τι ἡμῖν; Pl.*Ion*530a: metaph., τὰ τῆς ψυχῆς Ὀλύμπια Porph.*Abst*. l.c.

2. *fight*, Hdt.1.76, 82, al.; περὶ τῶν ἁπάντων Th.6.16; πρός τινα Id.1.36, cf. 8.27: c. acc. cogn., μῶν τι κεδνὸν -ίζετο; E.*Heracl*.795; [μάχην] -ίσαντο E.*Supp*.637.

3. *contend for the prize on the stage*, of the rhapsode, Hdt.5.67; of the playwright, Ar.*Ach*.140, 419; of the actor, D.19.246, cf. 250, Arist.*Po*.1451[a]8; of the choragus, D.21.66; c. acc., δράματα *IG*12(7).226 (Amorgos): generally, *contend for victory*, καλῶς .. ἠγώνισαι Pl.*Smp*.194a, cf. *Mx*.235d; *argue*, ὅλῳ τῷ πράγματι about the question as a whole, *Hp.Mi*.369c: esp. *argue sophistically*, opp. διαλέγομαι, *Tht*.167e.

4. of public speaking, X.*Mem*.3.7.4; ἀ. πρὸς ἀπόδειξιν Arist.*Fr*.133 (Theodect.ap.Rh.6.19 W.).

II. *contend in court*, as law term, Antipho 5.7: c. acc. cogn., ἀ. δίκην, γραφήν *fight* a cause *to the last*, Lys.3.20, D.23.100; ἀ. ψευδομαρτυριῶν (sc. γραφήν) Id.24.131; ἀ. ἀγῶνα And.1.20, Lys.7, 39; ἀ, φόνον *fight against* a charge of murder, E.*Andr*.336; αὐτοῖς ἀ. τοῖς πράγμασιν *grapple with* the facts of the case, Arist.*Rh*.1404[a]5.

III. generally, *struggle, exert oneself*, c. inf., Th.4.87; εὖ ἀ. Lys.20.22, cf. Plu.*Phoc*.37.

B. Pass., *to be decided by contest, brought to issue*, mostly in pf., πολλοὶ ἀγῶνες ἀγωνίδαται Hdt.9.26; τὰ ἠγωνισμένα *points at issue*, E.*Supp*.465, D.24.145: rarely in pres., ὁ ἀγωνιζόμενος νόμος the law *on trial*, D.24.28; or aor., δεινὸς .. κίνδυνος ὑπὲρ τῆς .. ἐλευθερίας ἠγωνίσθη Lys.2.34; ἠγωνίσθη λαμπρῶς (impers.) Plu.*Sert*.21: fut. Med. in pass. sense, ἀγωνιεῖται καὶ κριθήσεται τὸ πρᾶγμα *shall be brought to issue* and determined, D.21.7.

° **ἀγωνικός**, ή, όν, v.l. for ἀγωνιστικός, D.H.*Rh*.6.6, Ps.-Acro in Hor.C.3.12.8; perh. also ἀγōνιϟὸν πόρο[ν] Lang *Ath.Agora* XXI K3 (vi B.C.).

ἀγώνιος (A), ον, *of* or *belonging to the contest*, ἄεθλος ἀ. *its* prize, Pi.*I*.5(4).7; εὖχος Id.*O*.10(11).63; πούς Simon.29:—epith. of Hermes as *president of games*, Pi.*I*.1.60, cf. *IG*5(1).658; of Zeus as *decider of the contest*, S.*Tr*.26:—ἀ. θεοί, in A.*Ag*.513, *Supp*.189, 242, Pl.*Lg*.783a, either gods *in assembly*, or the gods *who president over the great games* (Zeus, Poseidon, Apollo, and Hermes), = ἀγοραῖοι θ., Eust.1335.58.

2. ἀγωνίῳ σχολᾷ S.*Aj*.104, either *pause from battle*, or *strenuous rest* (oxymoron, cf. Sch.).

ἀγώνιος (B), ον, *without angle*, ἀ. σχῆμα ὁ κύκλος Arist.*Metaph*.1020[a]35, cf. Thphr.*HP*3.14.2.

ἀγώνῐσις, ἡ, *a contending for a prize*, Th.5.50.

° **ἀγώνισμα**, τό, *contest, conflict*: in pl., *deeds done in battle, brave deeds*, Hdt.8.76; *feats* of horsemanship, X.*Eq.Mag*.3.5; ἀ. κατὰ τὰ ἆθλα *CIG*2741; τὸ τελεώτατον τῶν ἀ. *SEG*31.903.29 (Aphrodisias, iii A.D., see also *BE*1984.41).

2. in sg., *feat, achievement*, ἀ. τινος *a feather in* his *cap*, Th.8.12, cf. 17: c. inf., Id.7.59, 86; ξυνέσεως ἀ. *prize* of sagacity, Id.3.82; ἀρᾶς ἀ. *issue* of the curse, E.*Ph*.1355.

II. ἀ. ποιεῖσθαί τι make it *an object to strive for*, Hdt.1.140; οὐ μικρὸν τὸ ἀ. προστάττεις Luc.*Im*.12.

III. *that with which one contends, declamation*, ἀ. ἐς τὸ παραχρῆμα Th.1.22; of plays, Arist.*Po*.1451[b]37.

IV. in Law, *point at issue*, Antipho 5.36, Lys.13.77.

ἀγώνισμός, ὁ, *rivalry*, Th.7.70.

ἀγώνιστέον, *one must contend*, X.*Cyr*.1.6.9, D.9.70.

° **ἀγώνιστήρ**, ῆρος, ὁ, *organizer of games*, perh. at *IG*11(4).1053.30–1 (Delos; rest., v. *ZPE*6.270).

° **ἀγώνιστήριος**, α, ον, also ος, ον (Poll.4.89), *of* or *associated with contests* σάλπιγξ Poll. l.c., κύβηλις Anaxipp.6.6.

II. -ιστήριον, τό, *place of* (*judicial contest*), Aristid.1.108 J.

ἀγώνιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *combatant*, ἀ. πικροί E.*Ion*1257:—esp. *competitor* in the games, Hdt.2.160, 5.22; generally, opp. κριτής, Isoc.2.13, Th.3.37, etc.:—as Adj., ἀ. ἵπποι *race*-horses, Plu.*Them*.25.

2. *pleader, debater*, Pl.*Phdr*.269d, *Tht*.164c.

3. *actor*, Arist.*Pr*.918[b]28; θεωροῖς εἴτ' ἀγωνισταῖς Achae.3; ἀ. τραγικῶν ταθῶν Timae.119.

II. *master* in any art or science, Isoc.15.201, 204; ἄκρος ἀ. [τῆς γεωμετρ ας] [D.]61.44.

III. c. gen., *one who struggles for* a thing, *champion*, ἀ. τῆς ἀρετῆς, ἀληθείας, Aeschin.3.180 (pl.), Plu.2.16c.

° **ἀγώνιστικός**, ή, όν, *fit for contest*, esp. in the games, δύναμις ἀ. Arist.*Rh*.1360[b]22; ἀ. σώματος ἀρετή ib. 1361[b]21; ἡ -κή the art *of combat* or *contest*, Pl.*Sph*.225a sq.

2. *fit for contest* in speaking, ἀ. λέξις *debating* style, Arist.*Rh*.1413[b]9; *contentious*, λόγοι Id.*SE*165[b]11, al.; ἀ. διατριβαί Id.*Top*.157[a]23: Comp. -ώτεραι, προτάσεις Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.522.27.

3. *masterly, striking*, ἀ. προρρήματα Hp.*Art*.58; ἀ. τι ἔχουσα having in it something *glorious*, ib. 70; πράξεις Men.Rh.p.384 S.

b. Rhet., *striking, impressive*, Longin.23.1; -κόν, τό, Id.22.3: Sup. -ώτατος ἑαυτοῦ, of Plato, Them.*Or*.34p.448 D.

4. Medic., ‘*heroic*’, i.e. *copious*, πόσεις Philagr.ap.Orib.5.19. Adv. -κῶς Herod. ib. 5.30.31, Gal.15.499; and so of ‘*heroic*’ measures generally, -κῶς θεραπεύειν 18(1).61.

II. of persons, *contentious, eager for applause*, Pl.*Men*.75c, Phld.*Oec*.p.65 J.

III. Adv. -κῶς *contentiously*, Arist.*Top*.164^{b}15; ἀ. ἔχειν to be *disposed to fight*, Plu.*Sull*.16: Comp., ἐπιστολὰς -ώτερον τοῦ δέοντος ἐπέστελλε Philostr.*VS*2.33.3.

2. *dramatically*, ᾄδειν Arist.*Pr*.918^{b}21; opp. καταστατικῶς, Asp.p.266 H.

° **ἀγωνοδίκης**, ου, ὁ, *judge of the contest*, Hsch., perh. at *SB*10493.2 (A.D. 228).

° **ἀγωνοθεσία**, ἡ, *office of* ἀγωνοθέτης, *direction* or *exhibition of games*, *IG*2.379 (iii B.C.), Nic.Dam.*Vit.Caes*.9, Plu.*Ages*.21, etc.: pl., prob. in Phld.*Rh*.2.27 S. also ἀγωνοθετία, *SEG*7.825.14 (Gerasa, ii A.D.)

° **ἀγωνοθετέω**, *exhibit games*, *GDI*1842 (Delph.), etc.; ἀ. Πύθια, Ὀλύμπια *AP*12.255 (Strat.); μίμοις ἀ. Plu.2.621c: metaph., Th.3.38.

2. c. acc., ἀ. τινάς *embroil* them, Plb.9.34.3; ἀ. στάσιν, πόλεμον, etc., *stir up* faction, war, etc., Plu.*Cat.Mi*.45, J.*AJ*17.3.1.

II. *preside at the games*, D.9.32, cf. Pl.*Smp*.184a.

ἀγωνοθετήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = sq., *IG*14.502 (Catana).

° **ἀγωνοθέτης**, ου, ὁ, *judge of the contests, president of the games*, or (later) *exhibitor of games*, Hdt.6.127, And.4.26, Decr.ap.D.18.84, *IG*2.314 (iii B.C.), etc., *POxy*.2611.14, al. (A.D. 192/3), Dor. ἀγωνοθέτας, *SEG*30.1218 (Tarentum, iv B.C.); ib. 23.271 (Thespiae, iii B.C.)

2. generally, *judge* in any contest, X.*An*.3.1.21; πολιτικῆς ἀρετῆς Aeschin.3.180.

° **ἀγωνοθετία**, v. ἀγωνοθεσία.

° **ἀγωνοθετικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for the direction of the games*, χρήματα *CIG*2742 (Aphrodisias), *IG*5(1).550 (Sparta) τιμαί *SEG*13.244 (Argos, i B.C./i A.D.), *SEG*23.317 (Delphi, i A.D.):—of a person, *CIG*6824 (Constantinople).

ἀγωνοθέτις, ιδος, fem. of ἀγωνοθέτης, *IGRom*.4.1225 (Thyatira), 1238.

ἀγωνοθήκη, ἡ, = ἀγωνοθεσία, S.*Fr*.975, critized as irreg. by Poll.3.141.

ἀγωνολογία, ἡ, (λέγω) *laborious discussion*, Gal.1.79.

ἄγωνος, ον, = ἀγώνιος, *without angle*, Thphr.*HP*7.6.2 (Comp.).

ἄγωνος, ὁ, Aeol. and Elean for ἀγών, q.v.

ἀγωνότριψ, ιβος, ὁ, *frequenting declamations*, Phld.*Rh*.2.85 S.

° **ἀγωνοφῠλᾰκία**, ἡ, perh. *office of warden of the games*, *PRyl*.90.2, al. (iii A.D., unless to be read as ἁλωνο-).

° **ἀγώρις**, v. ἀώριος.

° **ἄγωρος** v. ἄωρος (A).

° **αδα·** ἡδονή Hsch.; cf. *EM*16.45, Arc.105.

° **ϝᾰδᾶ**, ἀ, Cret., *decree, decision*, *SEG*37.352.A6 (Lyttos, *c*.500 B.C.); cf. ἅδος (A), ἅδημα, ἅδισμα, ἅδιξις.

ἀδαγμός, ὁ, v. sub ὀδαγμός; cf. ἀδακτῶ.

° **Ἅδαδος**, ὁ, the Syrian divinity Hadad, *Inscr.Dιlos*2261, also Ἅδατος ib. 2258, (both ii/i B.C.); *Adadus*, Plin.*HN*37.186; identified w. Zeus, *SEG*31.731 (Delos, ii/i B.C.), ib. 28.1336 (Syria, ii/iii A.D.) (in some texts editors print Ἄ-).

ἄδᾳδος, ον, (δαΐς, δᾷς) *without resin*, Thphr.*HP*5.1.5.

ἀδᾳδούχητος, ον, (δᾳδουχέω) *not lighted by torches*: of marriage, *clandestine*, Apion ap.Eust.622.42.

ἀδᾰημονία, Ep. **-ίη**, ἡ, *ignorance, unskilfulness in* doing, c. inf., Od.24.244 (v.l. **ἀδαημοσύνη**).

ἀδᾰήμων, ον, *unknowing, ignorant*, c. gen., μάχης ἀδαήμονι φωτί Il.5.634; κακῶν ἀδαήμονες Od.12.208; ἀ. τῶνίρῶντῶν ἐν Ἐλευσῖνι Hdt.8.65, cf. Matro*Parod.Fr*.6, Hierocl.*in CA*4p.425 M.: abs., Ps.-Phoc.86.

ἀδᾰής, ές, (*δάω δαῆναι) = foreg., c. gen. pers., Hdt.9.46: c. gen. rei, τῆς θυσίης, τῶν χρησμῶν, Id.2.49, 5.90, cf. X.*Cyr*.1.6.43; βουνομίας -έστερος Pi.*Pae*.4.27; ὕπν᾽ ὀδύνας ἀ. S.*Ph*.827 (lyr.): c. inf., *unknowing how to* .., ἀ. δ᾽ ἔχειν μυρίον ἄχθος (sc. κήρ) ib. 1167 (lyr.); οὐκ ἀ. *APl*.4.84: abs., ἀ. κόρη, of a virgin, Paus.Dam.p.160 D.

II. *dark*, Parm.8.59.

ἀδᾰ́ητος, ον, *unknown*, Hes.*Th*.655, *Hymn.Is*.157.

° **ἀδαίδαλτος**, ον, *not ornamented, plain*, Orph.*A*.403.

° **ἀδαίετος**, ον, (δαίω B) *undivided*, A.R.3.1033, *ZPE*1.185.11 (oracle of Apollo Clarios, ii A.D.).

ἀδάϊκτος, ον, *undestroyed*, Q.S.1.196, 11.165.

ἀδάϊος, ον, Dor. for ἀδήϊος, Hsch.

ἀδαῖος, ον, (ἅδην) *producing surfeit*, Sophr.137.

° **ἀδαιτηί**, adv., perh. *without distinction*, *Inscr.Cret*.4.51.13 (v B.C.).

ἄδαιτος, ον, (δαίνυμαι) *of which none might eat*, θυσία A.*Ag*.151.

° **ἀδαίτρευτος**, ον, *with no meat carved*, δεῖπνον Nonn.*D*.17.51, 40.419.

ἄδαιτρος, ον, (δαίω B) *undivided*, Hsch.

ἄδακρῠς, υ, gen. υος, *tearless*, αἰών Pi.*O*.2.66, E.*Alc*.1047, Clearch.8; ὑπὸ τροφῷ ἄ., of a healthy child, Theoc.24.31.

II. = ἀδάκρυτος II, E.*Med*.861 (lyr.): *costing no tears*, πόλεμος D.S.15.72; μάχη Plu.*Ages*.33.

ἀδακρῡτί, Adv. *tearlessly, without tears*, Isoc.14.47, Ph.2.67, Plu.*Caes*.7, etc.

° **ἀδάκρῡτος**, ον, *without tears*:

I. Act., *tearless*, ἀ. καὶ ἀπήμων Il.1.415, cf. Od.24.61; ἀδακρύτω ἔχεν ὄσσε 4.186; ἀστένακτος κἀ. S.*Tr*.1200; εὐνάζειν ἀ. βλεφάρων πόθον *so that they weep not*, ib. 106 (lyr.) cf. Isoc.19.27, Herodes *Pol.* 16 A.:—Medic., ἀ ὀφθαλμός *abnormally dry*, Aλt.7.91.

2. c. gen., *not weeping for*, τινός *Epigr.Gr*.241*a*13.

II. Pass., *unwept*, S.*Ant*.881 (lyr.), *AP*7.545 (Hegesipp.).

2. *costing no tears*, τρόπαια Plu.*Tim*.37.

ἀδακτῶ· κνήθομαι, Hsch.

ἀδαλές· ὑγιές, Hsch. [ᾱ, if from δαλέομαι, Dor. for δηλ-.]

° **ἀδᾰμαντίς**, ίδος, ἡ, a fabulous plant said to be found in Armenia and Cappadocia, Ps.-Democr.ap.Plin.*HN*24.162.

ἀδαμάντῐνος, η, ον, *adamantine, of steel*, Pi.*P*.4.224, A.*Pr*.6, 64, Aeschin.3.84; ἀ. κερκίδες, of the Μοῖραι, *Lyr.Adesp*.ap.Stob.1.5.11; αἱμασιή Eus.Mynd.*Fr*.63.

2. metaph., *hard as adamant*, οὐδεὶς ἂν γένοιτο .. οὕτως ἀ., ὃς ἂν .. Pl.*R*.360b; σιδηροῖς καὶ ἀ. λόγοις Id.*Grg*.509a; δεσμοί Metrod.*Herc*.831.12; οὐκ ἀ. ἐστίν, of a girl, Theoc.3.39. Adv. -νως Pl.*R*.618e.

° **ἀδᾰμαντόδετος**, ον, *iron-bound*, λῦμαι A.*Pr*.148 (lyr.).

ἀδᾰμαντόπέδῖλος, ον, *on a base of adamant*, κίονες Pi.*Fr*.88.5.

ἀδάμας, αντος, ὁ, (δαμάω):—first in Hes. (in Hom. only as pr. n.), properly, *unconquerable*:

I. Subst., *adamant*, i.e. the hardest metal, prob. *steel*, χλωρός, πολιός, Hes.*Sc*.231, Th.161: metaph., ἀδάμαντος ἔχον κρατερόφρονα θυμόν *Op*.147; of anything *fixed*, *unalterable*, ἔπος ἐρέω ἀδάμαντι πελάσσας Orac.ap.Hdt.7.141; ἀδάμαντος δῆσεν ἅλοις fixed them with nails *of adamant*, i.e. inevitably, Pi.*P*.4.71, cf. *APl*.4.167 (Antip. Sid.); τὸν ἐν Ἅιδα κινήσαις ἀδάμαντα Theoc.2.34.

2. *diamond*, Thphr.*Lap*.19, Paus.8.18.6, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.56; prob. so meant in Pl.*Ti*.59b, *Plt*.303e, cf. Plin.*NH*37.55.

3. metaph., ὁ πόνος ἀδάμαντος, of love, Alex.245.13.

II. Adj., *unbreakable*, ἀνακτίτης Orph.*L*.192.

ἀδαμαστί, Adv. *unconquerably*, Suid.

° **ἀδάμαστος**, ον, (δαμάω) *unsubdued*, *inflexible*, of Hades, Il.9.158, cf. Phld.*D*.1.18: later in the proper sense, *untamed*, *unbroken*, πῶλος X.*Eq*.1.1, cf.Corn.*ND*20; ἀ.πᾶσιν Timo9.1, adv. -τως Procl.*in Ti*.2.314 D.

° **ἀδάμᾰτος**, ον, = ἀδάμαστος, *unconquered*, A.*Ch*.54, Th.233, S.*OT*205, etc.: of females, *unwedded*, S.*Aj*.450; *untamed*, μόσχος ἀ. πέσημα δίκε E.*Ph*.640.—Trag. word, always in lyr. (exc. S.*Aj*. l.c.); in all cases restored by edd.; for ἀδάμαντος or -αστος of codd.

° **ἀδάμής**, ές, *invincible*, θεοί .. ἀδαμεῖς dub. in Swoboda *Denkmδler* 16 (Misthia in Pisidia).

ἀδάμάτωρ, ἡ, epith. of Hecate, *PMag.Par*.1.2717.

° **ἀδάμιος**, v. ἀζήμιος.

° **ἀδάμἐδαμμα**, *priest in cult of Agdistis*, Pouilloux *Rhamnonte* 140 no. 24.4 (prob. Phrygian, i B.C.).

ἀδάμνεῖ (cod. -αῖς)· ἀκολασταίνεις (cod. -αις), Hsch.

ἀδάμνής, ές, and **-νος,** ον, = ἀδάμαστος, Id.

ἀδάμος, ον, = ἀδάμαστος, Ion.Lyr.9.

ἄδᾱν, Aeol. for ἄδην, Alcm.76.

ἀδάνειστος, ον, *not pledged as security*, ἄλλον δανείου *BGU*741 (ii. A.D.).

ἀδαξάω, or **-έω**, ἀδαξῆσαι, ἀδάξομαι, v. sub ὀδάξω.

° **ἀδαξησμός**, v. ὀδαζησμός.

ἀδάπᾰνος, ον, *without expense*, *costing nothing*, γλυκέα κἀδάπανα Ar.*Pax*593, cf. Telesp.7.8 H., D.S.10*Fr*.12. Adv. ἀδαπάνως, τέρψαι φρένα E.*Or*.1176, cf. Phld.*Rh*.2.133 S. (prob.).

II. of persons, *not spending*, ἀ. χρημάτων εἰς τὸ δέον Arist.*VV*1251^{b}7; ἀ. καταστῆσαι τὸ κοινόν *Michel*1007.33 (Teos), cf. *Inscr.Prien*.111.133 (i B.C.).

ἄδαπτον· γυμνόν, ἄδερμον, Hsch.

ἀδάρκη, ἡ, or **ἀδάρκης,** ὁ, *salt efflorescence on the herbage of marshes*, Dsc.5.119, Damocr.ap.Gal.13.105: **ἄδαρκος,** ὁ, Gal.12.370; Dim. **ἀδάρκιον,** τό, ibid.

ἄδαρτος, ον, (δέρω) *unflayed*: *not cudgelled*, Hsch., *Gloss*.

ἄδασμος, ον, *tribute-free*, A.*Fr*.63.

° **ἄδαστος**, ον, (δάσασθαι) *undivided*, S.*Aj*.54; also **ἄδατος,** Hsch., *SEG*39.1001.4 (Camarina, ii/i B.C.)

ἀδαυῶς· ἐγρηγόρως, Hsch.

ἀδαχέω, *scratch*, Ar.*Fr*.410.

° **ἄδδαυον** (ἀδδανόν *La*.)· ξηρόν (Lacon.), Hsch. (cf. ἀζαίνω).

ἄδδιξ, ῐχος, ἡ, *measure of four* χοίνικες, Ar.*Fr*.709.

ἄδε, v. sub ἁνδάνω.

° **ἇδε**, adv., *in this manner, as follows*, *Schwyzer*322 (Delphi, late v B.C.); ἇδ' ἔϝαδε Bile *Dial.crιt*. no. 2 (Dreros, vii/vi B.C.); cf. ἃ δέ κα· ὅταν Κρῆτες Hsch. (*La*.p.39).

° **ἀδεαλτόω**, app. *deface, erase*, αἰ δέ τιρ ἀδεαλτώhαιε τὰ(ν) στάλαν *Schwyzer*424 (Olympia, iv B.C.); cf. ἀδηλόω, ῥεϝαλῶσαι s.v. δηλόω.

° **ἀδεής** (A), Ep. **ἀδειής,** ές, ἀδιής *IG*12(3).552 (Thera); adv., ἀδιέως *SEG*9.3.36 (Cyrene, iv B.C.): voc. ἀδεές [ᾱ, i.e. ἀδϝεές]:—*fearless*, εἴ περ ἀδειής τ' ἐστί, of Hector, Il.7.117; κύον ἀδεες 8.423, Od.19.91: c. gen., ἀ. θανάτου Pl.*R*.386b, cf. Arist.*EN*1115^{a}33; ἐν θαλάττῃ καὶ ἐν νόσοις ἀ. ὁ ἀνδρεῖος 1115^{b}1.

2. *without anxiety*, *secure*, τὸ ἀ. *security*, Th.3.37; ἀ. δέος δεδιέναι to fear *where no fear is*, Pl.*Smp*.198a.

II. *causing no fear*, *not formidable*, πρὸς ἐχθροός Th.1.36 (Comp.); οὐ γὰρ ἀδεὲς τοῦθ' ὑπολαμβάνω D.16.22.

III. most common in Adv. ἀδεῶς *without fear* or *scruple*, *confidently*, Hdt.3.65, 9.109; ἀ. τινὰ ὠφελοῦμεν Th.2.40; ἀ. περί τινος ἀποφαίνεσθαι Pl.*La*.186d; ἀ. πολιτεύεσθαι Lys.24.25; ἀ. *bibit* Cic.*Att*.13.52: Comp. -έστερον Th.4.92.

2. *with impunity*, μηνύειν Id.6.27.

ἀδεής (B), ές, (δέομαι) *not in want*, τινός Max.Tyr.5.1, al.

° **ἀδεητος**, ον, (δέομαι) *not wanting a thing*, Antipho Soph.10.

II. *inexorable*, Ptol.*Tetr*.159 (cj.); cf. ἀδεύητος.

ἄδεια (A), ἡ, (ἀδεής A) *freedom from fear*, Th.7.29; esp. *safe conduct*, *amnesty*, *indemnity*, ἀδείην διδόναι Hdt.2.121.ζ'; τοῖς ἄλλοις ἄ. ἐδώκατε οἰκεῖν τὴν σφετέραν Antipho 5.77; ἐν ἀ. εἶναι Hdt.8.120; ἐν ἀ. οὐ ποιεῖσθαι τὸ λέγειν to hold it not *safe*, Id.9.42; τὸ σῶμά τινος εἰς ἄ. καθιστάναι Lys.2.15; τῶν σωμάτων ἄ. ποιεῖν Th.3.58; πολλὴν ἄ. αὐτοῖς ἐψηφισμένοι ἔσεσθε ποιεῖν ὅτι ἂν βούλωνται Lys.22.19; ἄ. τινι παρασκευάσαι Id.16.13, cf. D.13.17; παρέχειν Id.21.210; opp. ἄ. εὑρίσκεσθαι And.1.34, D.24.47; λαμβάνειν Id.18.286; ἀδείας τυγχάνειν 5.6; τοῦ μὴ πάσχειν ἄδειαν ἥγετε 19.149; μετὰ πάσης ἀδείας 18.305; μετ' ἀ. 22.25:—also γῆς ἄ. a *secure* dwelling-place, S.*OC*447:—*licence* to bring forward proposals or make charges, D.24.45, Plu.*Per*.31, etc.

2. Lit. Crit., *licence*, ἄ. ποιητική A.D.*Pron*.38.3, al., Him.*Or*.1.1; κωμική A.D.*Pron*.69.19.

ἄδεια (B), ἡ, (δέ μαι) *abundance, plenty*, Telesp.44.1 H.; κρεῶν Sch.Ar.*Nu*.386.

° **Ἀδειγάνες**, οἱ, *name of certain Seleucian magistrates* in Plb.5.54.10; prob. an Eastern word, v.l. πελιγᾶνες.

ἀδειγμάτιστος, ον, *without a sample*, or perh. *without an official stamp*, *PHib*.98.17 (iii B.C.), *PSI*4.358.5 (iii B.C.).

ἀδειής, ές, Ep. for ἀδεής (A).

° **ἄδεικτος**, ον, *not indicated*, Ph.1.197.

2. *invisible*, id.1.618, al.

ἄδειλος, ον, *fearless*, Ps.-Callisth.1.6.

ἀδείμαντος, ον, (δειμαίνω) *fearless, dauntless*, Pi.*N*.10.17, etc.; ἦλθ' ἀ. ποδι E.*Rh*.697: c. gen., ἐμαυτῆς ἀ. *without fear for* myself, A.*Pers*.162. Adv. -τως Id.*Ch*.771.

2. *where no fear is*, οἰκία Luc.*Philops*.31.

ἄδειμος, ον, (δεῖμα) *fearless*, Hsch., Suid.

ἀδεῖν, Aeol. **ἀδ-,** v. sub ἁνδάνω.

ἄδειος· ἀκάθαρτος (Cypr.), Hsch.

ἄδειπνος, ον, *without the evening meal, supperless*, Hp.*Aph*.5.41, X.*An*.4.5.21, etc.

ἀδεισία, ἡ, = ἀφοβία, *EM*16.56.

ἀδεισιβόας, ὁ, *not fearing the battle-cry*, B.5.155, 10.61.

ἀδεισιδαι-μονία, ἡ, *freedom from superstition*, Hp.*Decent*.5.

ἀδεισιδαίμων, ον, *without superstition*, Adv. -μόνως D.S.38.7: Comp. -έστερον Sor.1.80.

ἀδεισιθεος, ον, *impious*, λογισμοί Orac.ap.Jul.*Ep*.88; ἄνδρες Procl.*H*.3.12.

ἀδέκαστος, ον, (δεκάζω) *unbribed, impartial*, Arist.*EN*1109b8, Plu.*Cim*.10, Ael.*NA*17.16; διάνοια D.H.*Th*.34, etc. Adv. -τως, ἔχουσα φιλοσοφία Philostr.*VA*8.7.3, cf. Gal.11.417, Max.Tyr.6.6: Comp. -ότερον Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.47.

ἀδεκάτευτος, ον, *tithe-free*, Ar.*Eq*.301, *OGI*229.101 (Smyrna, iii B.C.).

ἄδεκτος, ον, (δέχομαι) *not receptive*, Thphr.*Metaph*.9: c. gen., *not capable of*, τῆς εὐδαιμονίας Hippod.ap.Stob.4.39.26; τοῦ μοιχεύειν Phld.*D*.3*Fr*.78; μεταβολῆς Plu.2.1025c, cf. Plot.3.6.13, Herm.ap.Stob.3.11.31, Procl.*in Prm*.p.842 S., etc.

II. Pass., *incomprehensible*, dub. l. in Ph.1.486.

2. *unacceptable*, δῶρα Zos.1.58.

ἀδέλεσχος, v. ἀδόλ-.

° **ἄδελιφήρ**· ἀδελφός, Λάκωνες Hsch.

° **ἄδελπιός**, v. ἀδελφός.

ἀδελφεά, -εή, ἀδελφεός, -ειός, v. sub ἀδελφή, ἀδελφός.

° **ἄδελφεός**, v. ἀδελφός.

ἀδελφεοκτόνος, ον, Ion. for ἀδελφοκτόνος.

° **ἀδελφή**, ἡ, fem. of ἀδελφός, *sister*, Trag., E.*Fr*.866, etc.; ὁμοπατρία ἀ. Men.*Grg*.12, cf. *PTeb*.320.5 (ii A.D.): Ion. **-εή,** Hdt.2.56, al.; Ep. **-ειή,** Call.*Fr*.43.57 Pf. Q.S.1.30; Dor. **-εά,** Pi.*N*.7.4, and in lyr. passages of Trag., S.*OT*160, *OC*535; ἀδευπιαί (nom. pl.) *Inscr.Cret*.4.72 v 18; ἀδελφιά *GVI*1275.9 (Thessalonica, ii A.D.).

2. *kinswoman*, LXXJb.42.11.

3. term of endearment, Ca.4.9, To.5.21; applied to a wife, *POxy*.744.1 (i B.C.), etc.:—as a title, Βερενίκη ἡ ἀ. καὶ γυνὴ αὐτοῦ (of a cousin) *OGI*60.3 (iii B.C.):—*sister* (as a fellow Christian), Ep.Rom.16.1, etc.

4. as cult epith., Νύμφηι Ἀδελφῆι *Kafizin* 35, al.

° **ἀδελφιδέος**, contr. **-οῦς,** ὁ, *nephew*, Alcm.56A, etc.; usu. *brother's son*, Hdt.1.65, 6.94, al., Th.2.101, etc.; also, *sister's son*, Hdt.4.147, Str.10.5.6, etc.:—also **-ιδός,,** LXXCa.2.3, al.

° **ἀδελφιδεύς**, έως, ὁ, *nephew*, *Inscr.Dιlos*1993 (i B.C.), *PGrenf*.1.47.6 (ii A.D.).

ἀδελφιδῆ, ἡ, Att. contr. for ἀδελφισέη, *a brother's* or *sister's daughter, a niece*, Ar.*Nu*.47, *Lys*.3.6. Hp.*Epid*.6.2.19, etc.

ἀδελφιδῆς, ὁ, and **-ίδισα** (sic), ἡ, = foreg., *IGRom*.4.621 (Temenothyrae).

ἀδελφίδιον, τό, Dim. of ἀδελφός, Ar.*Ra*.60, *PPar*.39.6 (ii B.C.).

ἀδελφίζω, *adopt as a brother, call brother*, Hecat.8 J., Apolloph.4, Isoc.19.30:—Pass., *to be very like*, Hp.*Acut*.9, etc.; τινί Id.*Fract*.31, Art.45.

ἀδελφικός, ή, όν, *brotherly* or *sisterly*, φιλία Arist.*EN*1161a6; ἔρις Just.*Nov*.18.7; ἡ ὑμετέρα ἀ. παίδευσις *POxy*.1165.2 (vi A.D.). Adv. -κῶς LXX4Ma.13.9, Ps.-Callisth.3.20.

ἀδελφιξις, ἡ, *brotherhood, close connexion*, Hp.*Art*.57.

° **ἀδελφιον**, τό, Dim. of ἀδελφός, Keil-Premerstein *Zweiter Bericht*215 (Lydia, ii A.D.), *POxy*.1300.4 (v A.D.), *SEG*36.1182 (Galatia, v/vi A.D.), *SEG*34.658 (Maced., iii A.D., written -ιν).

° **ἀδελφιός**, v. ἀδελφός.

° **ἀδελφίς**, ἡ, kind of *date*, Plin.*HN*13.45, *Gloss*.

II. = ἀδελφή, *MAMA*3.598 (Corycus).

ἀδελφοδότης, ου, ὁ, *bestowing brothers*, ἀστήρ Vett.Val.123.21.

ἀδελφόθεν, *germanitus*, *Gloss*.

° **ἄδελφοθετία**, ἁ, app. *festival of brotherhood* or *rite of fraternal adoption*, οἱ πολῖται ἑορταζόντω παρ' ἀλλάλοις κατὰ τὰ‹ς ἀ›δελφοθετίας *SEG*30.1119 (Entella, Sicily, iii B.C.).

ἀδελφοκτόνος, ον, *murdering a brother* or *sister*, Hdt.3.65 (in Ion. form ἀδελφεοκτ-), Nic.Dam.p.142 D., Plu.2.256f, Ph.1.148.

ἀδελφοκτονέω, *to be murderer of a brother* or *sister*, J.*BJ*2.11.4, Vett.Val.74.28.

ἀδελφοκτονία, ἡ, *murder of a brother* or *sister*, J.*BJ*1.31.2, Ph.1.210, al.

ἀδελφομιξία, ἡ, *marriage of brother and sister*, Tz.*H*.1.590.

° **ἀδελφοπαις**, παιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *brother's* or *sister's child*, D.H.4.64 (Cod. Vat.), cf. Just.*Nov*.127.1, J.*AJ*4.6.12.

ἀδελφοποιός, όν, *adopting as a brother*, *EM*255.1.

ἀδελφοπρεπῶς, Adv. *as befits a brother*, LXX4Ma.10.12.

° **ἀδελφός** [ᾰ], (ἀ- copul., δελφύς, Arist.*HA*510b13; cf. ἀγάστωρ) properly, *son of the same mother*:

I. as Subst., ἀδελφός, ὁ, voc. ἄδελφε; Ep., Ion., and Lyr. ἀδελφεός (gen. -ειοῦ in Hom. is for -εόο, -ε‹ι›οῖο Call. in *Suppl.Hell*.260 A.5), nom. pl., -ειοί A.R.3.731, Locr. ἀδελφεός *SEG*23.358 (vi/v B.C.), Boeot. ἀδελφιός *SEG*22.416 (Thebes, iv/iii B.C.); ἀδελπιός *Inscr.Cret*.4.72.2.21 (Gortyn, v B.C.); ἀδευφιός ib. 4.208.A2 (ii B.C.):—*brother*, Hom., etc.; ἀδελφοί *brother and sister*, E.*El*.536; so of

the Ptolemies, θεοὶ ἀδελφοί Herod.1.30, *OGI*50.2 (iii B.C.), etc.; ἀπ' ἀμφοτέρων ἀδελφεός Hdt.7.97: prov., χαλεποὶ πόλεμοι ἀδελφῶν E.*Fr*.975: metaph., ἀ. γέγονα σειρήνων LXXJb.30.29.

2. *kinsman*, ib. Ge.13.8, al.; *tribesman*, Ex.2.11, al.

3. *colleague, associate*, *PTeb*.1.12, *IG*12(9).906.19 (Chalcis); *member of a college*, ib. 14.956.

4. term of address, used by kings, *OGI*138.3 (Philae), J.*AJ*13.2.2, etc.; generally, LXXJu.7.30; esp. in letters, *PPar*.48 (ii B.C.), etc.:—as a term of affection, applicable by wife to husband, LXXTo.10.12, *PLond*.1.42.1 (ii. B.C.), etc.

5. *brother* (as a fellow Christian), Ev.Matt.12.50, Act.Ap.9.30, al.; of other religious communities, e.g. Serapeum, *PPar*.42.1 (ii B.C.), cf. *PTaur*.1.1.20.

6. metaph., of things, *fellow*, ἀνὴρ τῷ ἀ. προσκολληθήσεται, of Leviathan's scales, LXXJb.41.8.

II. Adj., ἀδελφός, ή, όν, *brotherly* or *sisterly*, A.*Th*.811, etc.; φύσιν ἀ. ἔχοντες, of Hephaistos and Athena, Pl.*Criti*.109c.

2. generally, of anything double, *twin, in pairs*, X.*Mem*.2.3.19:—also, *akin, cognate*, μαθήματα Archyt.1; ἀ. νόμοις Pl.*Lg*.683a: mostly c. gen., ἀδελφὰ τῶνδε S.*Ant*.192; ἡ δὲ μωρία μάλιστ' ἀ. τῆς πονηρίας ἔφυ Id.*Fr*.925; freq. in Pl., *Phd*.108b, *Cra*.418e, al., cf. Hyp.*Epit*.35: c. dat., ἀδελφὰ τούτοισι S.*OC*1262, Lys.2.64, Pl.*Smp*.210b, Aen.Tact.24.14.

ἀδελφοσύνη, ἡ, *fraternal* or *friendly sentiment*, *MAMA*5.91 (Dorylaeum); as term of address, *fraternal kindness*, *CPR*5.23.5, 10 (?v A.D.), *PMilan*.87.5 (vi A.D.).

ἀδελφότης, ητος, ἡ, *brotherhood*, LXX1Ma.12.10, Vett.Val.2.28, D.Chr.38.15: metaph., of men and animals, Iamb.*VP*24.108.

II. *the brotherhood*, 1Ep.Pet.2.17, 5.9.

III. as form of address, ἡ σὴ ἀ. *PGrenf*.2.89, *PAmh*.2.156; χάριν ἀπονέμομεν γῇ ἀ. τοῦ Καίσαρος Men.Prot.p.16 D; ἀσπάζομαι τὴν ὑμετέραν γνησίαν ἀδελφ(ότητα) καὶ τὰ παιδία αὐτῆς *PVindob.Worp*14.1 (vi/vii A.D.).

ἀδέμνιος, ον, *unwedded to* any one, τινός Opp.*C*.3.358.

ἄδενδρος, ον, *without trees*, Plb.3.55.9, D.H.1.37:—poet.

ἀδένδρεος, Opp.*C*.4.337.

ἀδενοειδής, ές, (ἀδήν) *glandular*, Herophil.ap.Gal.*UP*14.11:—**ἀδενώδη** φύματα Plu.2.664f, cf. Gal.*UP*14.13, Sor.1.12.

ἀδεξίαστος, ον (δεξιάζω) *not to be trusted in an engagement*, Ptol.*Tetr*.166.

ἀδεξιοβολία, ἡ, *unskilful casting*, Ps.-Callisth.24.30.

ἀδέξιος, ον, *left-handed, awkward*, Arr.*Epict*.4.2.2, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.14, *Sat*.4: c. inf., Steph.*in Rh*.283.13.

ἀδερκής, ές, *unseen, invisible*, *AP*11.372 (Agath.).

ἀδερκτος, ον, (δέρκομαι) *not seeing*, ἀδέρκτων ὀμμάτων τητώμενος *so that they see not*, S.*OC*1200. Adv. -τως *without looking*, ib. 130.

ἀδέρματος, ον, *withoutskin*, Sch.Pi.*P*.4.398, cf. S.*Fr*.336.

ἄδερμος, ον, = foreg., Hsch. s.v. ἄδαπτον.

ἀδέσμευτος, ον, = sq., Sch.E.*Hec*.550.

ἀδέσμιος, ον, = sq., Nonn.*D*.15.138.

ἀδέσμος, ον, *unfettered, unbound*, ἄ. φυλακή, Lat. *libera custodia, 'parole'*, Th.3.34, D.H.1.83, etc.; βαλλάντια ἄ. *open* purses, Plu.2.503c; δεσμὸν ἄδεσμον φυλλάδος, of suppliant's wreath, E.*Supp*.32; *unbandaged*, Gal.18(2).505.

ἀδέσποτος, ον, *without master* or *owner*, ἀρετὴ ἀ. Pl.*R*.617e; τὸ παρ' ἡμᾶς ἀ. Epicur.*Ep*.3p.65 U.: of property, *POxy*.1188.15 (13 A.D.), cf. Str.17.1.12: of freedmen, Myro.Hist.2; οἰκήσεις Arist.*EN*1161[a]7, cf. E.*Hyps*.*Fr*.1.11; ἀ. καὶ αὐτοκρατεῖς, of the gods, Plu.2.426c; ἀ. βίος Sallust.21, prob. in Alc.207.3 L.-P.

II. of rumours or writings, *anonymous*, Cic.*Fam*.15.17.3, D.H.11.50, Plu.*Cic*.15, etc. Adv. -τως J.*Ap*.1.16, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1400.

III. *ungovernable*, λύπη Democr.290.

ἄδετος, ον, (δέω) *unbound, loose*, Hp.*Art*.44; *not clamped together*, λίθοι *IG*7.3074 (Lebad.).

2. *free*, D.24.169, Aristaenet.1.20.

3. *unshod*, Philostr.*Ep*.37.

ἀδετοχίτων, gloss on ἀμιτροχίτων, *EM*83.53.

ἀδεύητος, ον, Ep. form of ἀδέητος, Hsch.: **ἀδεύητο·** χαλεπόν, ἤ οὗ οὐκ ἄν τις ἔτι δεηθείη, *EM*17.4.

ἀδευκής, ές, Hom. only in Od., ὀλέθρῳ ἀδευκέϊ 4.489; ἀδευκέα πότμον 10.245; φῆμιν ἀδευκέα 6.273, cf. A.R.2.267, etc. (Expl. by Scholl. either (cf. δεῦκος, q.v.) *not sweet*, i.e. *bitter, cruel*, or (cf. δεύκει) *unexpected*, cf. Apollon.*Lex*., Hsch.:—ἀ. φωνή expl. as *not imitative*, opp. πολυδευκής, Ael.*NA*5.38.

ἄδευπιά, v. ἀδελφή.

ἄδευφιός, v. ἀδελφός.

ἀδεφένδευτος, ον, = Lat. *indefensuss, undefended*, Just.*Nov*.155.1.

ἀδέψητος, ον, (δέψω) *untanned*, βοέη Od.20.2, 142, cf. A.R.3.206, *AP*6.298 (Leon.).

ἁδέω [ᾱ], *to be sated with*, c. dat., only in aor. and pf., μὴ ξεῖνος .. δείπνῳ ἁδήσειε lest he *should be sated with* the repast, *feel loathing at* it, Od.1.134 (v.l. ἀηδήσειε); καμάτῳάδηκότεςἠδὲκαὶὕπνῳ *sated with* toil and sleep, Il.10.98, cf. 312, 399, 471, Od.12.281; cf. ἄδην.

ἀδῆ· οὐρανός (Maced.), Hsch.

ἄδή, v. ϝαδά.

ἀδηΐζω, app. *harbour, protect* (from the law), *SEG*9.3.39 (Cyrene, iv B.C.); cf. ἀδεής (A).

ἀδήϊος, contr. **ἀδῇος,** Dor. **ἀδᾴϊος,** ον, *unmolested, unravaged*, ἀδῇον .. σπαρτῶν ἀπ' ἀνδρῶν S.*OC*1533: of persons, *not harmed*, A.R.4.647.

ἄδηκε, v. ἁνδάνω.

ἄδηκτος, ον, (δάκνω) *not gnawed* or *worm-eaten*, Hes.*Op*.420 (Sup.); *not bitten*, Dsc.2.60,al.

2. metaph., *unmolesled*, Phld.*D*.3.*Fr*.81, Plu.2.864c. Adv. -τως ib. 448a.

3. *unaffected, untouched*, by love, anger, etc., in Adv. -τως, Phld.*Mort*.34, Plu.*Pomp*.2, M.Ant.11.18, Eun.*VS*p.495 B.

II. Act., *not biting* or *pungent*, Hp.*Mul*.1.11, Dsc.1.30: Comp. -ότερος *less stimulating*, Aret.*CA*1.10.

ἀδηλέω, (ἄδηλος) *to be in the dark about* a thing, *understand not*, σκοπὸς προσήκεις ὧν ἀδηλοῦμεν φράσαι S.*OC*35:—Pass., *to be obscure*, Ph.2.42, al., S.E.*M*.11.233, cf. 7.393; *fail to appear*, ἐπιμήνια -εύμενα Hp.*Mul*.1.2.

ἀδήλητος, ον, (δηλέομαι) *unhurt*, A.R.2.709; *invulnerable*, Nonn.*D*.47.617.

II. Act., *not hurting*, δεσμός ib. 41.199.

ἀδηλία, ἡ, = ἀδηλότης, A.D.*Pron*.25.18, v.l. in Corn.*ND*13; ἀ. τοῦ μέλλοντος Iamb.*Myst*.10.4, cf. *AP*10.96 (Pall.).

ἀδηλοποιέω, *make unseen*, Sm.Jb.9.5, Ps.-Alex.Aphr.*in SE*124.3.

ἀδηλοποιός, όν, *making unseen*, Sch.Il.2.455; φάρμακα Sch.E.*Med*.1201.

ἄδηλος, ον, *unseen, invisible*, of a fish, ποιεῖν ἑαυτὸν ἄ. Arist.*HA*620[b]31; ἄ. χιτών, of the capsule of the lens of the eye, [Gal.] 14.712; *unknown, obscure*, Hes.*Op*.6; τὸν ἄ. ἄνδρα .. ἰχνεύειν S.*OT*475; ἐὰν δὲ .. ἄ. ὁ κτείνας ᾖ Pl. *Lg*.874a; of troops, ἄ. τοῖς πολεμίοις X.*Cyr*.6.3.13; εἰς τὸ ἄ. ἀποκρύπτειν Id.*Eq.Mag*.5.7.

II. mostly of things, ἄ. θάνατοι death *by an unknown hand*, S.*OT*496; ἄ. ἔχθρα *secret* enmity, Th.8.108; ῥεῖ πᾶν ἄδηλον melts all *to nothing*, S.*Tr*.698; *inscrutable*, E.*Or*.1318.

b. neut., ἄδηλόν [ἐστι] εἰ .. *it is uncertain* whether .., Pl.*Phdr*.232e, al.; ἄ. μή .. Id.*Phd*.91d: abs., ἄ. ὄν Th.1.2; ἐν ἀδήλῳ εἶναι Antipho 5.6; ἐν ἀδηλοτέρῳ εἶναι X.*HG*7.5.8; ἐξ ἀδήλου ἔρχεται [σελήνη] S.*Fr*.871.5; also ἄ. agreeing with the subject (like δίκαιός εἰμι), παῖδες ἄ. ὁποτέρων, = ἄδηλον ὁποτέρων παῖδές εἰσιν, Lys.1.33; ἀδήλοις .. πῶς ἀποβήσεται, = ἃ ἄ. ἐστι πῶς ἀ., Arist.*EN*1112[b]9, cf. X.*Mem*.1.1.6.

2. *not evident to sense*, ὄψις τῶν ἀ. τὰ φαινόμενα Anaxag.21a, cf. Epicur.*Ep*.1p.6 U.; opp. φανερόν, Phld.*Sign*.6, al.; opp. ἐναργές, ib. 14, cf. Diog.Oen.8.

3. *unintelligible*, φωνή 1Ep.Cor.14.8.

4. *unproved*, *Stoic*.2.89.

III. Adv. -λως *secretly*, Th.1.92, etc.: Sup. -ότατα Id.7.50.

ἀδηλότης, ητος, ἡ, *uncertainty*, Protag.4, Plb.5.2.3, Ph.1.277, Corn.*ND*13, etc.

ἀδηλόφλεβος, ον, *with inconspicuous veins*, Arist.*GA*727[a]24, *PA*667[a]31.

ἀδηλόω, *render invisible*:—Pass., *to be obliterated*, *Tab.Heracl*.1.57, cf. perh. ἀδεαλτόω.

ἀδηληγάτευτος, ον, of taxes (app.) *not forming part of the delegatio* or *fixed rate*, *POxy*.3424.5; cf. δηληγατεύω.

ἅδημα, τό, = ψήφισμα, *decree*, *SEG*28.1540 (Cyrene, i B.C.), Hsch. (cod. ἀδήμας), cf. ϝαδά.

ἀδημιούργητος, ον, *not fashioned*, ἀ. πρὸς ἀνάστασιν *not, made for* getting up again, of a fallen elephant, D.S.3.27.

ἀδημοκράτητος, ον, *not democratic*, D.C.43.45.

ἀδημονέω, *to be sorely troubled* or *dismayed, be in anguish*, Hp.*Virg*.1; ἀδημονῶν τε καὶ ἀπορῶν Pl.*Tht*.175d, cf. D.19.197; Ev.Matt.26.37, Ev.Marc.14.33 ἀδημονῆσαι τὰς ψυχάς X.*HG*4.4.3: c. dat. rei, ἀδημονεῖ τῇ ἀτοπίᾳ τοῦ πάθους Pl.*Phdr*.251d; ὑπό τινος *to be puzzled* by .., Epicur.*Nat*.11.8; ἐπί τινι D.H.3.70; χάριν τινός *POxy*.298.45 (i A.D.). (Eust., 833.15, derives it from ἀδήμων,) [ᾱδ- Nic.*Fr*.16.]

ἀδημονία, ἡ, *trouble, distress*, Epicur.*Fr*.483, *AP*12.226 (Strat.), Plu.*Num*.4: pl., Ph.2.541.

ἄδημος, ον, = ἀπόδημος, S.*Fr*.639.

ἀδημοσύνη, ἡ, rarer form for ἀδημονία, Democr.212, X.ap.*AB*80.

ἀδήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *distressed*, Gal..17(1).177, Eust.833.15; v.l. Hp.*Epid*.1.18.

ἅδην, Ep. and Ion. **ἄδην,** Adv. *to one's fill*, ἔδμεναι ἄ. Il.5.203, al.; ἐμπιμπλάμενοι σίτων ἅ. Pl.*Plt*.272c; πιοῦσ' ἅ. χορεύω *Anacreont*.14.30.

2. c. gen., οἵ μιν ἄ. ἐλόωσι .. πολέμοιο will drive him *to satiety* of war, Il.13.315; Τρῶας ἄ. ἐλάσαι πολέμοιο 19.423; ἔτι μίν φημι ἄ. ἐλάαν κακότητος Od.5.290; ἅ. ἔλειξεν αἵματος licked *his fill* of blood, A.*Ag*.828; καὶ τούτων μὲν ἅ. Pl.*Euthphr*.11e, cf. *R*.341c, etc.; ἅ. ἔχειν τινός to have *enough of* a thing, be *weary of* it. Id.*Chrm*.153d, cf. E.*Ion*975; τοῦ φαγεῖν Arist.*Pr*.950[a]15; ἅ. ἔχουσιν οἱ λόγοι Pl.*R*.541b: c. part., ἅ. εἶχον κτείνοντες Hdt.9.39.

3. *unceasingly*, A.R.2.82, cf. 4.1216.

4. = ἅλις, ἄ. ἐλένοντο μύκητες Call.*Fr*.47. [ᾰ, except in the phrase ἄδμεναι ἄδην; v. sub ἀδέω.] (From sə-δην, cf. Lat. *să-tis*.)

ἀδήν (ἀδ- Hdn.Gr.2.922), **ένος,** ἡ, *gland*, Hp.*Art*.11; later, ὁ, Gal.*UP*3.9, al., Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.12, Hdn.Gr. l.c. (ṇguen, cf. Lat. *inguen*.)

ἀδηνής, ές, (δῆνος) *ignorant, inexperienced*, Semon.7.53, cj. for ἀληνής, but expl. as '*without malice prepense*' by Hsch., *EM*17.11: so in Adv. -έως *without malice*, διὰ τῆς πόλεως ἀ. γεγωνέοντες *GDI*5653 (Chios):—hence **-εια,** ἡ, *ignorance*, Hsch. (-είη).

ἄδηρις, ιος, ὁ, ἡ, *withoutstrife*, *AP*7.440 (Leon.), Epigr.in *Rev.Phil*.19.178 (Egypt).

ἀδήρῑτος, ον, *without strife* or *battle*, Il.17.42.

2. *uncontested, undisputed*, Plb.1.2.3, Orph.*A*.846. Adv. -τως Plb.3.93.1, D.S.4.14, Plu.*Caes*.3.

II. *not to be striven against, unconquerable*, ἀνάγκης σθένος A.*Pr*.105.

ἀδής, v. ἀηδής.

Ἅιδης or **ᾅδης,** ου, ὁ, Att.; Ep. **Ἀΐδης,** αο and εω; Dor. **Ἀΐδας,** α, Ηαΐδα (gen.) *SEG*34.994 (Apulia, late iv B.C.); Thess. Ηαΐδ[α]ο (gen.) *CEG*120 (Demetrias), Ἀϝίδαν (acc.) ib. 121 (Larissa, both *c*.450 B.C.), used by Trag., in lyr. and anap.: voc. Ἄιδη, *h.Cer*.347, Ἀΐδα epigr. in *Inscr.Cret*.3.iv 39*B*11 (ii B.C.), gen. **Ἄϊος,** dat. Ἄϊδι, Hom., Trag., v. infr.: acc. Ἄϊδα (– ‿ ‿) Arat.299 M., Nic.*Th*.181 (perh. ἀ-priv., ἰδεῖν):—in Hom. only as pr. n. *Hades*, Ζεὺς καὶ ἐγώ, τρίτατοςδ' Ἀΐδης Il.15.188, cf. Hes.*Th*.455:—εἰν' Αΐδαο δόμοισι in the *nether* world, Od.4.834; freq. εἰν, εἰς Ἀΐδαο (sc. δόμοις, δόμους), as Il.22.389, 21.48; εἰν Ἄϊδος Il.24.593; Trag. and Att. ἐν Ἅιδου, εἰς Ἅιδου (sc. οἴκῳ, οἶκον), S.*Aj*.865, Ar.*Ra*.69, etc.; Ἄϊδόσδε, Adv. *to the nether world*, Il.7.330, etc.; παρ' Ἅιδῃ, παρ' Ἅιδην, *OT*972, *OC*1552:—hence,

2. *place of departed spirits*, first in Il.23.244 εἰσόκεν αὐτὸς .. Ἄϊδι κεύθωμαι; ἐπὶ τὸν ᾅδην Luc.*Cat*.14; εἰς ἀΐδην *AP*11.23; ἐν τῷ ᾅδῃ Ev.Luc.16.23.

II. after Hom., *the grave, death*, ἀΐδαν λαγχάνειν, δέξασθαι, Pi.*P*.5.96, *I*.6(5).15; ᾅδης πόντιος *death* by sea, A.*Ag*.667, cf. E.*Alc*.13, *Hipp*.1047; ᾅδου πύλη, Astrol., region below the Horoscope, Vett.Val.179.13.

2. gen. ᾅδου with nouns in adjectival sense, *devilish*, θύουσαν ᾅ. μητέρ' A.*Ag*.1235; ᾅ. μάγειρος E.*Cyc*.397; *fatal, deadly*, δίκτυον, ξίφη ᾅ., A.*Ag*.1115. E.*Or*.1399. [ᾰ Hom. in all forms exc. ᾱΐδος before vowels; ᾱΐδης Semon.7.117, E.*fr*.936, prob. in E.*HF*116 (lyr.), S.*OC*1689, (lyr.); ἀΐδεω *AP*6.219.24 (Antip. Sid.), 7.711.8 (Id.)]

ἀδήσω, v. sub ἁνδάνω.

ἀδηφᾰγέω [ᾰδ], *to be greedy*, Hermipp.84; in part., of horses, = ἀδηφάγος 1b, S.*Fr*.976, Isoc.6.55.

⊕ **ἀδηφᾰγία**, ἡ, *gluttony*, Call.*Dian*.160: pl., Arist.*Fr*.144, Opp.*H*.2.218:—personified, Ἀδηφαγίας ἱερόν Polem.Hist.39.

⊕ **ἀδηφάγος**, ον, (ἄδην) *gluttonous, greedy*, ἀνήρ Theoc.22.115; τὴν ἀ. νόσον S.*Ph*.313.

b. t. t. for a category of horses at the games, Pherecr.212 K.-A., Ar.*fr*.758 K.-A. (both fr. Phot.), Theopomp.Hist.250 J., *IG*2^{2}.2311.55 (Athens, iv B.C.); cf. ἀδηφαγέω; superl., Ach.Tat.4.3.2.

2. fig., *eating up* fuel, money, etc., ἀ. λύχνος Alc.Com.21; τριήρεις Lys.*Fr*.39, cf. Philist.68 J.

ἀδῄωτος, ον, *not ravaged*, X.*HG*3.1.5.

⊕ **Ἀδιαβηνικός**, ὁ, Lat. *Adiabenicus, of Adiabene* in Syria, an imperial title, *TAM*4(1).27; *ICilicie*78 (both iii A.D.), al.

ἀδιάβᾰτος, ον, *not to be passed*, ποταμός, νάπη, X.*An*.2.1.11, *HG*5.4.44; ὄρη Them.*Or*.16.206d.

II. Act., *not striding, closed*, σκέλη *AB*343.

ἀδιάβεβαίωτος, ον, *unconfirmed*, Ptol.*Geog*.2.1.

ἀδιάβίβαστος, ον, Gramm., *intransitive*, A.D.*Synt*.286.6.

ἀδιάβλητος, ον, *not listening to calumny*, ἡ τῶν ἀγαθῶν φιλία ἀ. ἐστι Arist.*EN*1157^{a}21; ἀνύποπτος καὶ ἀ. Plu.*Brut*.8.

II. *unexceptionable* φιλοπονία ἕξις ἀ. πρὸς πόνον Pl.*Def*.412c; τοῖς βίοις ἀ. Plu.2.4b; τὰ πρὸς τοὺς ἄλλους ἀ. App.*Samn*.4.4. Adv. -τως Just.*Nov*.137.2.

ἀδιάβολος, ον, = foreg. 1, *Stoic*.3.153.

II. Pass., *unexceptionable*, *Mon.Ant*.23.60 (Seleucia in Cilicia).

⊕ **ἀδιάβροχος**, ον, *waterproof*, D.P.2.1.

⊕ **ἀδιάβρωτος**, ον, *not eaten through*, Paul.Aeg.6.85.1 (127.7 H.).

ἀδιάγλυπτος, ον, *not to be cut through*, *AB*344.

ἀδιάγλυφος, ον, *not hollowed out*, ὦτα Adam.2.29.

⊕ **ἀδιάγνωστος**, ον, *indistinguishable*, D.S.1.30; ἀ. τῷ χρώματι τοῦ ἐδάφους Antig.*Mir*.25(29); *hard to distinguish* or *understand*, ὀνόματα Aristid. Quint.1.5, *hard to read*, Ptol.*Tetr*.47

⊕ **ἀδιάγραφος**, ον, perh. *without deduction*, δηνάρια *PDura*29.8 (iii A.D.).

ἀδιάγωγος, ον, *impossible to live with*, Ph.2.268; συνουσία 1.118.

⊕ **ἀδιάδοχος**, ον, *without successor, perpetual*, βουλή Sch.Aeschin.3.2, of Christ, *SEG*32.1588 (Egypt, vi/vii A.D.)

ἀδιάδραστος, ον, *inevitable*, Zeno *Stoic*.1.27, Ael.*Fr*.219.

ἀδιάζευκτος, ον, *not disjoined, inseparable*, Corn.*ND*14, Iamb.*in Nic*.pp.15, 107 P.; ἕνωσις Procl.*in Prm*.p.521 S.; *indistinguishable*, Phld.*D*.1.19.

⊕ **ἀδιάθετος**, ον, *not disposed* or *set in order*, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.1370, etc.; στίχοι ἀ. Sch.Il.22.487.

b. perh. *not having one's schedule arranged*, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.9.

2. *having made no will, intestate*, D.Chr.54.4, *POxy*.105.6 (ii A.D.), al., ἐξ ἀδιαθέτου (= Lat. *ab intestato*) Just.*Const.* Δέδωκεν 7, *Nov*.1.1.1, *Cod.Just*.1.5.15

b. *not disposed of by will*, *PGrenf*.1.17 (ii B.C.), *Sammelb*.4638.5.

⊕ **ἀδιαίρετος**, ον, *undivided*, Arist.*Pol*.1265^{b}4; χώρα *SIG*141.10 (Corc. *Nigr*.), cf. *BGU*1119.9 (i B.C.), etc., ἐξ ἀδιαιρέτου equiv. of Lat. *pro indiviso*, *ISmyrna* 897 (ii/iii A.D.)

2. *indivisible*, like ἀμερής, Arist.*Ph*.231^{b}3, al.; Comp., *less divisible*, *Metaph*.1052^{a}21. Adv. -τως Phryn.146 (interp.).

II. Act., *not having divided* joint property, ἀδελφοί Sor.2.1.

ἀδιαίτητος· ἀλλότριος, ἀήθης, Phot., Suid., *AB*341.

ἀδιακίνητος, ον, *unmoved*, Phld.*Rh*.1.366 S.

ἀδιακλειστος, ον, *not shut off*, τοῦ οὐρανοῦ τὸ -τον J.*BJ*5.5.4.

⊕ **ἀδιάκλαστος**, ον, *unbroken*, *Poliorc*.257.9.

⊕ **ἀδιᾱκόνητος**, ον, *not executed*, ἐκλιπεῖν ἀ. τὴν ἐντολήν J.*AJ*19.1.1.

ἀδιακόντιστος, ον, *which no dart can pierce*, δέρμα prob. in Ael.*VH*13.15 (interpol., codd. -κόνιστος, which Hsch. explains ἀναίσθητος, ἄτρωτος).

ἀδιάκοπος, ον, *unbroken, uninterrupted*, χάρακες Aristeas139; συνέχεια Herod.ap.Orib.7.8.4; λόγος Ph.1.81, cf. Porph.*Plot*.8. Adv. -πως Hero *Def*.37, Ulp. ad D.18.308, Steph.*in Hp*.1.149 D.

ἀδιακόρευτος, ον, *undeflowered, virginal*, Sor.1.10.

ἀδιακόσμητος, ον, *not set in order*, D.H.3.10; οὐσία *Stoic*.2.189, cf. Ph.2.505; of lands *not disposed of, unassigned*, J.*AJ*5.1.23.

ἀδιάκρισία, ἡ, *want of discernment*, Suid. s.v. ἀκρισία.

ἀδιάκρῐτος, ον, *undistinguishable, mixed*, Hp.*Coac*.570; αἷμα Arist.*Somn*.458^{a}21 (Comp.); *not discriminated*, Dam.*Pr*.35. Adv. -τως *without distinction, in common*, Ph.*Fr*.105 H., Hierocl.*in CA*12p.446 M., Iamb.*Myst*.4.1, Just.*Nov*.89.7.

b. *promiscuous*, ἐπιμιξίαι D.H.19.1.

2. *unintelligible*, Plb.15.12.9.

3. *undecided*, Luc.*J.Tr*.25, *OGI*509.8 (Aphrodisias).

4. Act., *not making due distinctions*, τὸ -τον Ph.2.664.

5. Adv. -τως *without examination*, *POxy*.715.36 (ii A.D.).

ἀδιάκωλύτως, Adv. *without hindrance*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.68, *BGU*1048.19 (i A.D.).

⊕ **ἀδιάλειπτος**, ον, *unintermitting, incessant*, Ti.Locr.98e, Ep.Rom.9.2, Hierocl.p.19.55 A., Plu.2.121e, M.Ant.6.15. Adv. -τον Sch.S.*OT*198 P, -τως Metrod.*Herc*.831.8, Polem.Hist.30, Plb.9.3.8, Posidon.25, LXX 1Ma.12.11, Ep.Rom.1.9, *PLond*.3.1166.6 (i A.D.), λε[ι]τουργήσαντι ἀδιαλείπτως Mitchell N. Galatia 178 (Rom.imp.)

ἀδιάλεκτος, ον, *without conversation*, βίος *solitary* life, Phryn.Com.18.

ἀδιάληπτεύω, *to be lacking in comprehension, confused in mind*, Phld.*Rh*.2.184 S.

ἀδιάληπτος, ον, *indistinct, confused*, λόγος Metrod.*Herc*.831.11, cf. 13; ἄδηλα καὶ ἀ. Phld.*Rh*.2.44 S.:—also of persons, *confused in mind*, ib. 47 S., Id.*Po*.1676.3. Adv. -τως, opp. διειλημμένως, Id.*Mus*.p.32 K., al.

ἀδιάληψία, *confusion, obscurity*, διανοημάτων Phld.*Rh*.2.190 S.: pl., ib. 1.7 S.:—of persons, *failure to distinguish*, τινός ib. 1.43 S.: abs., ib. 1.204 S.

ἀδιάλλακτος, ον, *irreconcilable*, τὰ πρὸς ὑμᾶς ἀ. ὑπάρχει my relation to you *admits no reconciliation*. D.*Ep*.2.21, cf. 24.8, D.Chr.38.17, etc. Adv. -τως, ἔχειν πρός τινα D.H.6.56, cf. Plu.*Brut*.45.

ἀδιαλόγιστος, ον, *unreasoning*: c. gen., τοῦ συμφέροντος Phld.*Lib*.p.60 O.

⚬ **ἀδιαλῠτος**, ον, *undissolved*: *indissoluble*, Pl.*Phd*.80b; ἕνωσις Ph.2.635; σύμβασις Hierocl.p.17.23 A, Procl.*Inst*.48 D., al.; adv. -τως Id. *in Ti*.1.397.1:—*indestructible*, Epicur.*Fr*.356 (nisi Hermarcho tribuendum); στερεὰ καὶ ἀ. Id.*Nat*.14.2.

II. *irreconcilable*. Adv. -τως, πολεμεῖν πρός τινα Plb.18.37.4.

III. -τον, τό, = ἡλιοτρόπιον, Ps.-Dsc.4.190.

ἀδιαλώβητον· ἀβλαβές, Hsch.

ἀδιαμάρτητος, ον, *infallible*, Gem.17.24, cf. Gal.19.595.

⚬ **ἀδιαμέλητος**, gloss on ἀφραδής, Hsch.

ἀδιαμέριστος, ον, = ἀδιαίρετος, Sch.A.R.3.1033.

ἀδιαμόρφωτος, ον, *not fully formed*, Sor.1.101; σάρξ Sch.Orib.22.5.3.

ἀδιανέμητος, ον, *not to be divided*, Longin.22.3.

2. *undivided*, Timae.77.

ἀδιανοησία, ἡ, *inconceivability*, Phld.*Sign*.38.

ἀδιανοητεύομαι, *speak unintelligibly*, Sch.Ar.*Av*.1377.

ἀδιανόητος, ον, *unintelligible*, -ητα σκώπτειν Did.ap.Sch.Ar.*V*.1309. Adv. -τως D.H.*Rh*.9.16.

2. *inconceivable*, Pl.*Sph*.238c, Epicur.*Fr*.606, cf. Ep.2 p.43 U., Phld.*Sign*.12, al., Arr.*Epict*.2.20.18, S.E.*M*.8.389.

II. Act., *not understanding, silly*, Arist.*Fr*.90; *unreflecting*, Phld.*Ir*.p.23 W.; τὸ ἀ. τοῦ πλήθους Id.*Rh*.2.40 S. Adv. -τως Pl.*Hp.Ma*.301c.

ἀδίαντος, ον, (διαίνω) *unwetted*, ἀδιάντοισι παρειαῖς Simon.37.3; ἀ. ἐξ ἁλός B.16.122; *not bathed in sweat*, σθένος Pi.*N*.7.72.

II. as Subst., ἀδίαντος, ὁ, *maidenhair, Adiantum Capillus-Veneris*, Orph.*A*.915: **ἀδίαντον,** τό, Theoc.13.41; ἀ. [τὸ μέλαν] Thphr.*HP*7.10.5: pl., Plu.2.614b.

2. ἀ. τὸ λευκόν, = τριχομανές, Thphr.*HP*7.14.1, Dsc.4.135.

ἀδιάξεστος, ον, *unpolished*, Gal.*UP*11.13.

ἀδιάπαυστος, ον, *not to be stilled, incessant, violent*, Plb.4.39.10, Phalar.*Ep*.67.3. Adv. -τως Plb.1.57.1, Antyll.ap.Orib.4.11.14.

ἀδιάπεπτος, ον, *undigested*, Sch.Nic.*Al*.66.

⚬ **ἀδιάπλαστος**, ον, *as yet unformed*, Pl.*Ti*.91d, cf. Suid. s.v. φρῦνος, Gal.4.662.16, 10.987.5, Athenag.*Res*.17.2.

ἀδιάπνευστέω, *not to euaporate*, [Gal.] 10.528.

ἀδιάπνευστία, ἡ, *want of perspiration* or *suppressed perspiration*, Gal.10.763, Alex.Trall.*Febr*.1.

⚬ **ἀδιάπνευστος**, ον, (διαπνέω) *not ventilated*, Gal.10.745; *air-tight*, Asclep.ap.eund.13.159; οἶνος νέος ἀ. Sm.Jb.32.19

II. Act., *without drawing breath*, Iamb.*VP*31.118.

ἀδιάπόνητος, ον, *undigested*, κρέα Ath.9.402d.

ἀδιάπόρευτος, ον, *that cannot be traversed*, Simp.*in Cat*.470.2.

⚬ **ἀδιάπταιστος**, ον, = ἀδιάπτωτος, Iamb.*Protr*.21.κδʹ, cf. Hierocl.*Prov*.p.463 B, adv. -τως Procl.*in Ti*.1.193.19.

ἀδιάπτωσία, ἡ, *infallibility*, Hp.*Ep*.17, Iamb.*Protr*.21.κʹ.

⚬ **ἀδιάπτωτος**, ον, *infallible*, Hp.*Decent*.12, S.E.*M*.7.110; ἀρχὴ ἀ. τῇ πόλει *PRyl*.77.46 (ii A.D.), Iamb.*Protr*.21 κʹ (118.24 P.); *unfailing, without deficiency*, χρήματα *SEG*36.788 (Samothrace, iii B.C.) Adv. -τως Plb.6.26.4, cf. *Stoic*.3.69; *unerringly*, of archers, Hld.9.18.

2. *faultless*, of writers, Longin.33.5; τὸ ἀ. *perfection* of style, Id.36.4; φράσις Diog.Bab.*Stoic*.3.214; προφορά D.T.629.12.

3. Gramm., *not using cases at random*, A.D.*Pron*.109.23.

b. *uninflected*, *EM*643.47.

ἀδίαρθρος, ον, faulty form for sq., Thphr.*HP*3.10.5 (Comp.).

ἀδίάρθρωτος, ον, *not jointed* or *articulated*, Arist.*HA*579[a]24, al.

II. *confused*, λόγος Arr.*Epict*.1.17.1, Plu.2.378c.

2. *not distinctly conceived, unanalysed*, Phld.*D*.1.24 (Comp.); δόξα Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.26.22.

3. of literary style, *disjointed*, ἀ ἐν σχήμασι Hermog.*Id*.2.11.

III. *unorganized*, Arr.*Epict*.4.8.10.

IV. Adv. -τως *without distinction*, Gal.16.240, cf. Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.61.4, Plot.3.8.9.

ἀδιαρρευστος, ον, *non-deliquescent*, φάρμακον Gal.12.840.

ἀδιαρρηκτος, ον, *not torn in pieces*, gloss on ἄρρηκτος, *EM*149.12.

⚬ **ἀδιαρρίπιστον**, gloss on ἄκροτον, Hsch.

ἀδιαρροια, ἡ, *constipation*, Hp.ap.Erot.48.

⚬ **ἀδιασᾰφητος** ον, *not made at all clear, unexplained*, Sch.Pi. (*Eustathii prooemium*) ed. Drachmann vol. 3 p. 286.3.

⚬ **ἀδιασειστος**, ον, *not shaken about*, Gal.19.81; gloss on ἀτίνακτος, Sch.Opp.*H*.4.415.

⚬ **ἀδιασηπτος**, ον, *not penetrated by putrefaction*, Paul.Aeg.6.85.1 (127.7 H).

ἀδιασκέδαστος, ον, *not scattered*, Sch.Ar.*Th*.1027.

ἀδιασκέπτως, Adv. *inconsiderately*, Aen.Tact.29.12 (prob. l.).

ἀδιασκευος, ον, *unequipt*, ἵππος Anon.ap.Suid.

ἀδιασκοπος, ον, *not perspicuous*, Sch.A.*Ch*.816.

ἀδιασπαστος, ον, *not torn asunder, uninterrupted, unbroken*, X.*Ages*.1.4, Plb.1.34.5; *inseparable*, Dam.*Pr*.418, cf. Olymp.Alch.p.77 B. Adv. -τως Steph.*in Hp*.1.65 D., Hsch.

ἀδιασταλτος, ον, *not clearly unfolded*, Sch.Od.19.560.

ἀδιαστασία, ἡ, *continuity*, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.57 P.

ἀδιαστᾰτος, ον, *continuous*, Antipho Soph.24; ἀγάπησις Andronic.Rhod.p.513 M. Adv. -τως *without intermission*, Ph.1.342, 501, etc.

b. *without distinctions* or *intervals*, Plot.3.7.2, Dam.*Pr*.105, 370.

2. Gramm., of ι in diphthongs, *inseparable*, not forming a distinct syllable, A.D.*Pron*.86.21. Adv. -τως, σύλληψις συμφώνων μετὰ φωνηέντος .. ἀ. λεγομένη Sch.D.T.p.48 H.

II. *without extension* or *dimension*, Plu.2.601c, Plot.1.5.7, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.31.18. Adv. -τως Procl.*in Prm*.p.543 S., *Inst*.176.

ἀδιαστικτος, ον, *undistinguished, unvarying*, Ph.2.297. Adv., *Gloss*.

° **ἀδιαστολος**, ον, Gramm., *not distinguished*, A.D.*Pron*.11.26. Adv. -λως, λ[έγο]ντας Phld.*Rh*.1.53 S., cf. Phoeb.*Fig*.1.3, Porph.*Abst*.2.37.

II. *undistributed*, *UPZ*180a 15.9 (ii B.C.), al.

ἀδιαστομος, ον, (διὰ στόμα) *not currently named*, *PPar*.5.15 (ii B.C.), al.

ἀδιαστρέπτως, Adv. *without turning, continuously*, Hp.*Fract*.19.

° **ἀδιαστροφος**, ον, *incapable of turning*: metaph., *rigid, inexorable*, νόμος Orph.*H*.64.9; *incontrovertible*, προλήψεις Procl.*Hyp*.5.20; of remedies, *infallible*, Αλt.3.91, 109; Gramm., *strictly accurate*, S.E.*M*.1.187.

II. *not distorted*, Arist.*Pr*.958^{a}12; κανών Plu.2.780b; φώρηξ Aret.*SD*1.12. Adv. -φως Gal.18(2).334.

2. metaph., *not perverted*, of persons, Ph.*Fr*.14 H., LXX3Ma.3.3; ζῷα S.E.*P*.3.194. Adv. -φως *in the absence of perversion*, i.e. *by natural instinct*, Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1012.70; *straightforwardly*, ἀ. καὶ ἀπανούργως S.E.*M*.2.77.

b. of judgements, etc., *unperverted*, κρίσεις D.H.*Th*.55; λόγοι, ἔννοιαι, Procl.*in Alc*.p.4 C., *Theol.Pl*.1.17.

III. Adv. -φως *without molestation*, ἀ. καὶ ἀταράχως μεῖναι ἐν τοῖς ἰδίοις *PLond*.5.1674 (vi A.D.); *without evasiveness'* ἀφίεσθαι ἀζημίως καὶ ἀ. *Cod.Just*.9.47.26.7, (*Cod.Just*.) 10.27.2.13

ἀδιασφαλτος, ον, *free from error*, μέθοδοι Hero *Geep*.164. Adv. -τως Ps.-Dioph.p.xxi H.

ἀδιασχιστος, ον, *not cloven*, Arist.*HA*532^{b}13.

° **ἀδιασωστος**, ον, *not preserved*, βιβλίον Ptol.*Tetr*.47, (v.l.)

ἀδιατακτος, ον, *disorganized*, ὄχλοι, πόλις, Artapan.ap.Alex.Polyh.14, D.H.3.10. Adv. -τως Simp.*in Cat*.379.26.

2. *unclassified*, πρόσοδοι *BCH*6.14 (Delos, ii B.C.).

° **ἀδιατμητος**, ον, *not to be cut* Aen.Tact.32.1.

ἀδιατρεπτος, ον, *not to be turned aside*, c. gen., γνώμης Sch.Luc.*Herm*.53.

II. *headstrong*, LXXSi.26.10. Adv. -τως LXX v.l. ibid., Jul.*Or*.6.197b.

ἀδιατρεψία, ἡ, *shamelessness*, Caligula ap.Suet.*Calig*.29.

ἀδιατύπωτος, ον, *unshapen*, D.S.1.10, Ocell.2.3, Ph.2.317, al.; ψυχή 1.50.

° **ἀδίαυλος**, ον, *with no way back, without return*, of the nether world, E.*Fr*.868; Φερσεφόνα ἀδίαυλον ὑπὸ .. δόμον *Epigr.Gr*.244.9 (Cyzicus), of the journey there, τὴν ἀ. ὁδόν *IG*9(2).648.1.

ἀδιάφθαρτος, ον, = ἀδιάφθορος I, Pl.*Ap*.34b, *Lg*.951c, Ph.1.408.

II. = sq. 11, Epicur.*Fr*.267, Gal.2.27.

ἀδιάφθορος, ον, *not affected by decay*, Antyll.ap.Orib.46.22.3; *uncorrupted, chaste*, Pl.*Phdr*.252d; απʼ ὀρθῆς .. καὶ ἀδιαφθόρου τῆς ψυχῆς D.18.298, cf. Men.984, D.S.1.59, Plu.2.5e. Adv. -ρως, ἐρᾶσθαι Aeschin.1.137.

2. of judges, *incorruptible*, Pl.*Lg*.768b; of witnesses, Arist.*Rh*.1376^{a}17; of magistrates, Id.*Pol*.1286^{a}39 (Comp.), cf. *IG*2.240^{b}13. Sup. Adv. -ώτατα Pl. l.c.

II. *imperishable*, Pl.*Phd*.106e.

ἀδιάφορέω, *to be indifferent*, κατά τι S.E.*P*.1.191; πρός τι M.Ant.11.16; ἀδιαφορεῖ impers., ἐάν .. ἐάν .. Ph.2.243: c. inf., A.D.*Pron*.45.22.

2. Gramm., *not to agree*, in case, gender, etc., ib. 68.15, al.

II. ἀ. τινός *not to differ from*, Ph.1.414.

III. personal, *bring about no change*, Gal.1.194.

IV. Math., *to be negligible*, Procl.*Hyp*.3.31; ἀ. πρὸς αἴσθησιν *not to differ* appreciably, ib. 3.15.

V. of persons, *to be neglected, uncared for*, *PLond*.2.144 (i A.D.).

ἀδιάφορητικός, ή, όν, *like indifference*: τὸ ἀ. = ἀδιαφορία, Arr.*Epict*.2.1.14.

ἀδιάφόρητος, ον, *not evaporating* or *porspiring*, Alex.Trall.2.

II. *showing no difference*, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.76 P.

ἀδιάφορία, ἡ, *indifference*, Stoic, of the moral agent, Aristo Stoic.1.83, Chrysipp.ib. 3.9, cf. Cic.*Acad.Pr*.2.42.130, S.E.*P*.1.152; *absence of difference*, Syr.*in Metaph*.122.1, cf. sq.

II. *neglect*, Hierocl.*in CA*7p.430 M.

III. *equivalence of signification*, Eust.150.25.

° **ἀδιάφορος**, ον, *not different*, Arist.*Rh*.1373^{a}33; τοῖς ὁμοίοις καὶ ἀ. Id.*Cael*.310^{b}5; *indistinguishable*, ὅμοιον καὶ ἀ. Epicur.*Nat*.15 G.

2. in Logic, ἀδιάφορα, τά, *individual objects*, as having *no logical differentia*, ἀ. ὧν ἀδιαίρετον τὸ εἶδος Arist.*Metaph*.1016^{a}18; ἀ. εἴδει *Top*.121^{b}15; κατὰ τὸ εἶδος ib. 103^{a}11.

3. *undiscriminating*, ὀνομασία Epicur.*Nat*.14.10.

II. *indifferent*; in Stoic philosophy, τὰ ἀ. things *neither good nor bad*, Zeno *Stoic*.1.47, 48, cf. Cic.*Fin*.3.16.53, Epict.*Ench*.32, etc., cf. S.E.*P*.3.177 sq.: Sup., Phld.*Rh*.1.129 S. Adv.—-ρως, ἔχειν to be *indefferent*, of the moral agent, Aristo Stoic.1.79.

III. in metre, *common*, Heph.4, cf. Sch.Pi.p.15 Bφckh.

IV. of persons, *making no distinction*, πρὸς πάντα ξένον καὶ δημότην Dicaearch.1.14.

2. *steadfast, unwearying*, Ant.Lib.41.2.

V. Math., *negligible*, πρός τι Procl.*Hyp*.4.61; ἀ. πρὸς αἴσθησιν *not differing* sensibly, Aristarch.Sam.4. Adv., Hipparch.3.5.7.

VI. Adv. -ρως *without discrimination*, D.H.*Dem*.56, S.E.*P*.3.225.

VII. *free of interest*, ἀρτάβαι *POxy*.2351.24 (ii A.D.).

ἀδιάφρακτος, ον, *with no divisions* or *joints*, Thphr.*HP*1.5.3, 8.5.2. Adv. -τως ib. 6.5.3.

ἀδιάχῠτος, ον, (διαχέω) *not softened by cooking*, Thphr.*CP*4.12.2; *not dissolved*, Dsc.5.79.

II. *not diffuse* or *extravagant*, of persons, Hp.*Decent*.3:—of style, Longin.34.3.

ἀδιάχώρητος, ον, *whithout evacuation*, κοιλίη Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)38; *not passing through the bowels*, Sor.1.125.

⚬ **ἀδιάχώριστος**, ον, *unseparated, undistinguished*, Arist.*EE*1219[b]34, *EM*538.34, Suid. w. gen., *inseparable from*, *SEG*8.574 (Fayüm, prob. iii A.D.), Adv. -τως Hsch. s.v. ἀδιασπάστως.

ἀδιάψευστος, ον, *not deceitful*, D.S.5.37; of καταληπτικὴ φαντασία. Sphaer.*Stoic*.1.141, cf. M.Ant.4.49, Iamb.*Protr*.21. Adv. -τως S.E.*M*.7.191, Ruf.*Fr*.68.10.

⚬ **ἀδιαψήφητος**, ον, *without a vote*, i.e. by acclamation, ἀ. νε[ικήσας] *Delph*.3(1).550.5.

⚬ **ἀδιγόρ**· τρωξαλλίς, ὑπὸ Σκυθῶν Hsch. (*La*.).

ἀδίδακτος, ον, *untaught, ignorant*, Ps.-Phoc.89: c. gen., ἀ. ἐρώτων *AP*5.121 (Diod.), cf. Hp.*Alim*.39.

2. *unpractised, untrained*, of a chorus, D.21.17.

II. *untaught*, τοῖς ἀφ᾽ αὑτοῦ καὶ ἀ. πάθεσι Plu.2.968c, cf. Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.34; *that cannot be taught*, Philostr.*VA*5.36.

2. ἀ. δρᾶμα *not yet acted* (v. διδάσκω III) Ath.6.270a.

III. Adv. -τως *without teaching*, Phld.*Rh*.2.93 S., Juba32, Plu.2.673f; οὐκ ἀ. οὐδὲ αὐτοφυῶς Ph.*Fr*.70 H.

⚬ **ἀδιεγγύ[ητος]**, *not having security*, *IMylasa* 830.2 (or ?ἀδιέγγυ[ος]).

ἀδιέγγυος, ον, *not covered by security*, μέρος τῆς ὠνῆς *PRev.Laws*17.3 (iii B.C.).

ἀδιέκβατος, ον, = sq., ἕρκος Sch.Opp.*H*.4.117.

ἀδιέκδῦτος, ον, *not to be escaped*, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. νήδυμος.

ἀδιέξακτος, ον, *not carried through, undone*, μηδὲν ἀ. ἀπολείποντες *OGI*335.34 (Perg.).

ἀδιεξέργαστος, ον, *not wrought out*, τόπος Isoc.5.109.

ἀδιεξέταστος, ον, *that will not stand examination*, λόγοι LXXSi.21.18.

ἀδιεξήγητος, ον, *indescribable*, πλῆθος Ph.1.407, prob. in *IG*5(1).1359 (Messenia, i B.C.):—*inexhaustible*, ταῖς ἡμετέραις ἐπιβολαῖς Dam.*Pr*.178.

⚬ **ἀδιεξίτητος**, ον, (διέξειμι) *that cannot be exhausted, infinite in extent* or *duration*, Arist.*Ph*.207[b]29, cf. Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.86.27. Plot.2.4.7, al.; αἰών Ph.1.554, τὸ -ον Procl.*Inst*.94 D.

2. *with no outlet*, ἄγυια Orib.9.20.3.

ἀδιεξόδευτος, ον, *having no outlet*, λαβύρινθος Eust.1688.37, cf. Sch.E.*Or*.25.

ἀδιέξοδος, ον, *that cannot be gone through*, τὸ ἄπειρον Arist.*Ph*.204[a]14.

2. *having no outlet*, of places, App.*Mith*.100, Plu.2.957d.

II. Act., *unable to get out*, *AP*11.395 (Nicarch.), cf. Plu.2.679b, Ocell.1.15.

ἀδιέργαστος, ον, *not wrought out, unfinished*, Isoc.12.268, Poll.6.143. Adv. -τως ib. 144.

ἀδιερεύνητος, ον, *inscrutable*, Pl.*Ti*.25d.

2. *uninvestigated*, Ph.1.470, etc.

II. of persons, *not searched*, Plu.*Dio*19.

ἀδιευκρίνητος, ον, *obscure, lacking in order*, of style, Hermog.*Id*.2.11; ὕλη Heraclit.*All*.48.

ἀδιεχής, ές, = ἀζηχής, Sch.Opp.*H*.3.129.

⚬ **ἀδιήγητος**, ον, *indescribable*, X.*Cyr*.8.7.22, D.17.29, Cic.*Att*.13.9.1, ἀδιήγηθ᾽ ὅσα *indescribably many*, Men.*Dysc*.405, Adv. -τως *PMag.Lond*.125.13.

II. *not related*, Hld.5.16.

ἀδιήθητος, ον, *not filtered* or *strained*, πτισάνη ἀ. gruel *with the meal in it*, Hp.*Acut*.7.

⚬ **ἀδιής** v. ἀδεής (A).

ἀδῐκαίαρχος, ον, = ἄαδικος ἄρχων Cic.*Att*.2.12 (with play on the name of the historian Dicaearchus).

ἀδῐκαιοδότητος, ον, *where no justice can be got*, Σικελία D.S.39.20.

ἀδίκαστος, ον, *without judgement given*, Pl.*Ti*.51c; δίκη *IG*12(2).530 (Eresos); *undecided*, Luc.*Bis Acc*.23. Adv. -τως *without judgement*, Aesop.223.

ἀδίκευσις, εως, ἡ, *wrongdoing*, = ἐνέργεια κατ᾽ ἀδικίαν, *Stoic*.3.25.

⚬ **ἀδῐκέω**, Aeol. **-ήω** Sapph.1.20, Dor. **-ίω** *Tab.Heracl*.1.138: Ion.impf. ἠδίκεον or -ευν Hdt.1.121:—Pass., fut. in med. form ἀδικήσομαι E.*IA*1436, Th.5.56, etc.; also ἀδικηθήσομαι Apollod.1.9.23, etc.:—*to be* ἄδικος, *do wrong* (defined by Arist.*Rh*.1368[b]6 τὸ βλάπτειν ἑκόντα παρὰ τὸν νόμον, cf. ἀδίκημα), τῶν ἀδικησάντων τίσις ἔσσεται *those who have sinned*, *h.Cer*.367; freq. in Hdt. and Att.; τἀδικεῖν *wrongdoing*, S.*Ant*.1059; τὸ μὴ ἀδικεῖν *righteous dealing*, A.*Eu*.85, 749:—in legal phrase, *do wrong in the eye of the law*, the particular case being added in part., as Σωκράτης ἀ. .. ποιῶν .. καὶ διδάσκων Pl.*Ap*.19b, cf. X.*Mem*.1.1.1: c. acc. cogn., ἀδικίαν, ἀδικήματα, etc., Pl.*R*.344c, 409a, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1389[b]7; also ἀ. οὐδὲν ἄξιον δεσμοῦ Hdt.3.145; ἀ. πολλά, μεγάλα, etc., Pl.*Smp*.188a, al.; οὐδέν, μηδὲν ἀ. ib., al.:—ἀ. περὶ τὰ μυστήρια D.21.175, cf. *IG*2.811[c]154; ἀ. εἰς πόλιν, κτῆμα, Lib.*Or*.15.39, 31.7:—in games or contests, *play foul*, Ar.*Nu*.25, Arist.*EN*1123[b]32.

b. in pres., *to be in the wrong*, εἰ μὴ ἀδικῶ γε if *I am* not *mistaken*, Pl.*Chrm*.156a.

II. trans. c. acc. pers., *wrong, injure*, Archil.*Supp*.2.13, Sapph.1.20, Epich.286, Hdt.1.112, etc.:—*ruin*, of a girl, Men.*Georg*.30: c. dupl. acc., *wrong* one *in* a thing. Ar.*Pl*.460; ἃ πολλοὺς ὑμῶν ἠδίκηκεν D.21.129; μείζον᾽ ἢ ἐλάττονα ἀ. τινά 20.124; ἀ. ἀδικίαν περί τινας Pl.*Lg*.854e:—Pass., *to be wronged, injured*, μὴ δῆτ᾽ ἀδικηθῶ S.*OC*174; ἀ. εἴς τι E.*Med*.265; μέγιστα ἀ. Aeschin.3.84; οὔτ᾽ ἀδικεῖ οὔτ᾽ ἀδικεῖται Pl.*Smp*.196b, etc.; pres. ἀδικεῖται, -ούμενος used for the pf. ἠδίκηται, -ημένος (v. supr. I), Antipho 4.4.9, Pl.*R*.359a: c. acc., *to be defrauded of*, μισθὸν ἀδικίας v.l. in 2Ep.Pet.2.13.

2. *harm, injure*, ἀ. γῆν Th.2.71, etc.; ἵππον X.*Eq*.6.3; Apoc.7.2, 9.4, etc.; ἀδικεῖν τὸ ὕδωρ *damage* the water supply, *IEphes*.3217 A.11 (ii A.D.); ὃς δὲ ταύτην [σ]τήλην ἀδικήση[· Mitchell *N.Galatia* 294, esp. in Medical sense, ἄνθρωπον Hp.*Nat.Hom*.9; νεφρούς Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.62f; τέμνειν καὶ θλᾶν καὶ ὁπωσοῦν ἄλλως ἀ. Gal.*UP*13.8, cf. Archig.ap.Philum.*Ven*.14, transf., τὸ μέτρον ἠδίκητο *violence was done to* the metre, D.H.*Comp*.9

ἀδίκη, ἡ, = ἀκαλήφη Ps.-Dsc.4.93.

ἀδίκημα, ατος, τό, (ἀδικέω) *wrong done*, Hdt.1.2, 100, etc.: properly, *international wrong*, opp. ἁμάρτημα and ἀτύχημα, Arist.*EN*1135[b]20 sq., Rh.1374[b]8; ἀ. ὥρισται τῷ ἑκουσίῳ Id.*EN*1135[a]19: c. gen., *wrong done to* .., ἀ. τῶν νόμων D.21.225: also ἀ. πρός τινα Arist.*Rh*.1373[b]21; ἀ. εἴς τι D.37.58; περί τι Plu.2.159c:—ἐν ἀδικήματι θέσθαι to consider as *a wrong*, Th.1.35; ἀ. θεῖναί τι D.14.37; ψηθίζεσθαί τι ἐν ἀ. εἶναι Hyp.*Eux*.26.

2. *error of judgement*, dub. in Plb.9.26[a].7.

II. *that which is got by wrong, ill-gotten goods*, Pl.*R*.365e, *Lg*.906d.

° **ἀδίκησις**, εως, ἡ, *wrongdoing*, *PMasp*.6.2 (vi A.D.).

ἀδικητέον, *one ought to do wrong*, Pl.*R*.365e; φαμὲν ἑκόντας ἀ. εἶναι Id.*Cri*.49a.

ἀδικητής, ὁ, *wronger, injurer*, Eust.756.58.

° **ἀδικητικός**, ή, όν, *disposed to do wrong*, Plu.2.562d, Ar.Byz.*Epit*.2.144, Adv. -κῶς Stoic.ap.Stob.2.7.11^{m}.

ἀδικήω, v. ἀδικέω.

° **ἀδικία**, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *wrongdoing, injustice*, ἀδικίης ἄρχειν Hdt.1.130, cf. 4.1, E.*Or*.28, Pl.*Grg*.477c, al.; τύχῃ μᾶλλον ἢ ἀδικίᾳ Antipho 6.1; '*foul*' in racing, Anon.*in SE*30.15.

II. *wrongful act, offence*, Hdt.6.136; καταγνόντες αὐτῶν ἀδικίαν And.1.3:—in pl., Pl.*Phd*.82a, etc.

III. cessation of judicial and all other public business in the event of war, etc., Arist.*Oec*.1348^{b}10.

ἀδίκιον, τό, = ἀδίκημα Hdt.5.89, cf. *IG*7.235 (pl.) (Orop.); esp. -ίου γραφή suit for *malversation*, Arist.*Ath*.54.2, cf. Plu.*Per*.32; also, *damage*, *PTaur*.4.15 (iii B.C.), cf. *PPar*.14.44 (iii B.C.).

ἀδῐκοδοξέω, *seek fame by unworthy means*, D.S.31.6.

ἀδῐκοδοξία, ἡ, *evil design*, Plb.22.17.7, *Fr*.95.

ἀδῐκοκρισία, ἡ, *unjust judgement*, Heph.Astr.3.34.

ἀδῐκομαχέω, *fight unfairly*, esp. in the law-courts, Alciphr.3.29; dub. in Poll.3.154.

ἀδῐκομᾰχία, ἡ, *unfair fighting*, Arist.*SE*171^{b}23, cf. Ascl. *in Metaph*.243.9.

ἀδῐκομαχος, ον, of horses, *obstinate*, X.ap.*AB*344 (perh. fr. Cyr.2.2.26).

ἀδῐκομήχᾰνος, ον, *plotting injustice*, Ar.*Fr*.697.

ἀδῐκοπήμων, ον, *unjustly harming*, *AB*343.

ἀδῐκοπρᾱγέω, = ἀδικέω, *act wrongly*, Plu.2.501a, Ph.2.329.

ἀδῐκοπράγημα, τό, *wrong action*, Stoic.ap.Stob.2.7.11^{e}, Phld.*Piet*.19 G.

ἀδῐκοπρᾱγής, Ion. -πρηγής, ές, *acting wrongly*, Perict.ap.Stob.4.28.19.

ἄδῐκος, ον, (δίκη) of persons, *wrongdoing, unrighteous, unjust*: ἄνθρωποι Hes.*Op*.260: Comp. -ώτερος ib. 272; δίκαν ἐξ ἀδικων ἀπαιτῶ A.*Ch*.398 (lyr.): Sup. -ώτατος S.*Tr*.1011 (lyr.): ἄ. εἴς τι *unjust in* a thing, ἔς τινα *towards* a person, Hdt.2.119; εἰς χρήματα X.*Cyr*.8.8.6; περί τινα ib. 27; ἄ. [ἐν τῷ ἀστραγαλίζειν] one who *plays unfairly*, Pl.*Alc*.1.110b: c. inf., *so unjust as to* .., Ep.Heb.6.10.

2. ἄ. ἵπποι *obstinate, unmanageable*, X.*Cyr*.2.2.26; ἄ. γνάθος the *hard* mouth of a horse, Id.*Eq*.3.5.

II. of things, *unjust, unrighteous*, ἔργα Hes.*Op*.334, Hdt.1.5; ἔργματα Thgn.380, Sol.13.12; ἄδικα φρονέειν Thgn.395; ἄ. λόγος freq. in Ar.*Nu*.; ἄρχειν χειρῶν ἀ. begin *an assault*, Antipho 4.2.1, *Lys*.4.11, cf. X.*Cyr*.1.5.13, D.47.39; τὸ δικαιον καὶ τὸ ἄ., τὰ δίκαια καὶ τὰ ἄ. right and *wrong*, Pl.*Grg*.460a, etc.; πλοῦτος ἄ. *ill-gotten, unrighteous*, Isoc.1.38; ζυγὸν ἄ. LXXAm.8.5; νομὴ ἄ. οὐδὲν ἰσχύει *PTeb*.286.7 (ii A.D.); ἡ ἄ. .. συναγωγὴ ἀνδρὸς καὶ γυναικός the *unrighteous* union, Pl.*Tht*.150a; ἄ. δίκη *vexatious* suit, Cratin.19 D.

2. of the punishment of wrongdoing, Ζεὺς νέμων ἄδικα κακοῖς A.*Supp*.404 (lyr.), cf. E.*Or*.647.

III. ἄ. ἡμέρα i.e. ἄνευ δικῶν, a day *on which the courts were shut*, Luc.*Lex*.9: δίκαιος ἄ. *who has not appeared in court*, Archipp.46.

IV. Adv. -κως Sol.13.7, A.*Ag*.1546; τοὺς ἀ. θνῄσκοντας S.*El*.113 (anap.); ἔτε ὧν δὴ δικαίως εἴτε ἀ. *jure an injuria*, Hdt.6.137; δικαίως καὶ ἀ Pl.*Lg*.743b; οὐκ ἀ. not *without reason*, *h.Merc*.316, Simon.89.3, Pl.*Phd*.72a.

ἀδῐκότροπος, ον, *of unjust disposition*, Crates Com.*Fr.inc*.7 M.

ἀδῐκόχειρ, χειρος, ὁ, ἡ, *with unrighteous hand*, S.*Fr*.977.

ἀδῐκοχρήματος, ον, *with ill-gotten wealth*, Crates Com.42.

ἀδῐνός [ᾰ], ή, όν, radic. sense, *close, thick*: hence in Hom.,

1. *crowded, thronging*, ἁ. κῆρ, like **πυκιναὶ φρένες,** in physical sense, Il.16.481, Od.19.516; of bees, flies, sheep, Il.2.87, 469, Od.1.92.

2. *vehement, loud*, of sounds ἁ. γόος Il.18.316; Σειρῆνες ἁ. the *loud-voiced* Sirens, Od.23.326. Adv. -νῶς *frequently*, or *loudly, vehemently*, ἁ. ἀνενείκατο Il.19.314: neut. as Adv., ἁδινὸν γοόωσα Od.4.721; ἁ. μυκώμεναι 10.413: pl., ἁδινὰ στεναχίζων Il.23.225; κλαῖ' ἁ. 24.510: Comp. ἁδινώτερον Od.16.216:—rare in Lyr. and Trag., ἁ. δάκος a *deep* bite, Pi.*P*.2.53; ἁ. δάκρυα *thick-falling* tears, S.*Tr*.848 (lyr.); βίοτος ἁ. *abundant*, Tim.*Pers*.29; and freq. in A.R., ἁ. ὕπνος, κῶμα *abundant, deep* sleep, 3.616, 748; ἁ. εὐνή *frequent* wedded joys, 3.1206. (Aristarch. wrote ἀδ-, cf. ἁδρός.)

ἄδιξις, ἡ, *agreement* (Tarent.), Hsch. (ϝαδ-, cf. Hsch. s.v. γάδιξις.)

° **ἀδιοβάντης**, ου, ὁ, perh. fr. Lat. *adiuvans*, an official, *PAnt*.96.12.

ἀδιόδευτος, ον, *not to be travelled through*, δυσχωρίαι Them.*Or*.16.206d, cf. Charito7.3.

ἀδιοικησία, ἡ, *want of management*, Vett.Val.240.15.

ἀδιοίκητος, ον, *unarranged*, D.24.28, cf. *IG*5(2).433 (Megalopolis, ii B.C.); *undigested*, Gal.19.217, *Hippiatr*.31:—of property, = ἐκτὸς μισθώσεως, *PPetr*.3p.198 (iii B.C.).

ἀδιοπος, ον, *without commander*, of a ship, A.*Fr*.269.

° **ἀδιοπτος**, ον, *opaque*, Alex.Aphr.*de An*.148.4.

ἀδιόρᾱτος, ον, *not to be seen through*, Poll.5.150.

ἀδιοργάνωτος, ον, *unorganized*, Iamb.*VP*17.73.

ἀδιόρθωτος, ον, *not corrected, not set right*, D.4.36:—of books, *unrevised*. Cic.*Att*.13.21a.1.

II. *irremediable*, ὁρμή D.S.37.3; δουλεία App.*BC*3.90, cf. D.L.5.66; ἀδιόρθωτα ἀδικεῖν D.H.6.20. Adv. -τως D.S.29.25.

ἀδιοριστία, ἡ, *indefiniteness*, Nicom.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.143 B.

ἀδιόριστος, ον, in Logic, *indesignate*, Arist.*APr*.26^{b}23; *undefined*, ἀ. ἀπολέλοιπε τὴν ἀρετὴν τοῦ ποιητοῦ Phld.*Po*.1425.1, al.; *indefinite*, ἄδηλον καὶ ἀ. Arist.*PA*639^{a}22, cf. Dam.*Pr*.37, al. Adv. -τως Arist.*Ph*.184^{b}11, al.; *vaguely, loosely*, Anon.*in SE*62.31.

ἀδιούνιος ταῦρος· ὁ Ἀπόλλων ὑπὸ τῶν Κρητῶν, *AB*344, Phot.

° **ἀδιούτωρ**, ορος, ὁ, Lat. *adiutor*, *assistant*, *PLond*.1711.89 (vi A.D.), al.

° **ἀδιπᾰ́τητος** ον, perh. *not thoroughly trodden* or *crushed*, πυρός *POxy*.1259.15, 2125.20 (both iii A.D.), *PSI*1053.8 (ii/iii A.D.).

ἀδιπλασίαστος, ον, *not doubled*, of letters, Eust.781.15. Adv. -τως Id.870.63.

ἀδιπλαστος, = foreg., Eust.763.25.

ἀδιπλωτος, ον, = foreg., Id.185.34.

ἄδις· ὡς Ἀπίων, ἀθρόοι· καὶ ἐσχάρα, Hsch.

ἄδισκον· κυκεῶνα (Maced.), Id.

⭘ **ἄδισμα** καὶ ἄδμα· ψήφισμα, καὶ δόγμα Hsch.

⭘ **ἀδίστακτος**, ον, *undoubted, undisputed*, Phld.*Mus*.p.80 K, ἀ. πάσης αἰτίας *not disputed* on any ground *PTeb*.124.26 (ii B.C. written -αστος). Adv. -τως *AP*12.151, Sch.A.R.2.62, Ptol.*Geog*.1.4.

II. Act., *undoubting*: hence, *instinctive*, v.l. for ἀδίδακτος I (q.v.), Pall.*in Hp*.2.127 D. Adv. -τως *unhesitatingly*, Phld.*Rh*.1.133 S., Syr.*in Metaph*.73.18, Procl.*in Prm*.p.756 S.

ἀδίστονον· οἰκτρὸν στένοντα, Hsch., *EM*18.30.

ἀδιύλιστος, ον, (διῠλίζω) *not strained* or *filtered*, Gal.13.285.

ἀδίχαστος, ον, (δῐχάζω) *not to be cut in two*, Nicom.*Ar*.1.9.

⭘ **ἀδιψάθεος**, ὁ (or -ον, τό), a shrub, app. = ἀσπάλαθος, 1, Plin.*HN*24.112 (v.l.).

ἀδιψέω, *to be free from thirst*, Hp.*Coac*.599.

ἄδιψος, ον, *not thirsty, not suffering from thirst*, Hp.*Epid*.3.17.ιϚʹ, E.*Cyc*.574, Arist.*PA*669[a]34, Clearch.74. Adv. -ψως Hp.*Epid*.3.13.

II. Act., *quenching thirst*, Hp.*Acut*.15 (Sup.), 59, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.69f.

2. *not causing thirst*, Xenocr.34.

III. ἄδιψον, τό, = γλυκυρρίζα, Dsc.3.5; *adipsos*, a kind of *date*, gathered unripe, Plin.*HN*12.103.

⭘ **ἀδιψία**, ἡ, *absence of thirst*, *Poliorc*.203.4.

ἀδίωκτος, ον, *not to be eliminated, irremovable*, Syn.Alch.p.63 B.

ἀδιώμοτος, ον, *not feeling bound by an oath*, Procop.*Arc*.5.

⭘ **ἄδμα**, v. ἄδισμα.

ἀδμαίνειν· ὑγιαίνειν, ζῆν, Hsch.

ἀδμενίδες, αἱ, = δοῦλαι, *EM*18.32.

ἀδμεύειν, = ἀδμαίνειν, *EM*18.31, Suid.

ἀδμηλοῖ· ἀφανίζει, Hsch.

ἀδμής, ῆτος, ὁ, ἡ, poet. for ἀδάματος, (Hom. only in Od.), of maidens, *unwedded*, παρθένος ἀδμής 6.109, 228; ἀδμῆτας ἀδελφάς S.*OC*1056 (lyr.).

2. of animals, *unbroken*, ἡμίονοι .. ἀδμῆτες Od.4.637.

3. c. gen., ἀδμᾶτες νούσων *unsubdued by* .., B.*Fr*.19.

ἀδμῆτις, ιδος, ἡ, v.l. for ἀδμήτη in Il.23.655:—*virgin*, Benndorf-Niemann *Reise in Lykien* p.77.

⭘ **ἄδμητος**, η, ον, Dor. ἄδμᾱτος, B.11.84 S.-M. in Hom. only in fem. and of cattle, *unbroken*, βοῦν ἦνιν .. ἀδμήτην, ἥν οὔ πω ὑπὸ ζυγὸν ἤγαγεν ἀνήρ Il.10.293, Od.3.383; ἵππον .. ἐξέτʼ ἀδμήτην Il.23.266; ἡμίονον ib. 655.

2. *unwedded*, of maidens, παρθένῳ ἀδμήτηἀδμήτῃ *h.Ven*.82, cf. 133, A.*Supp*.149; of Artemis, τὰν αἰὲν ἀδμήταν S.*El*.1239 (lyr.); of Atlanta, τῆς πρόσθεν ἀ. Id.*OC*1321.

3. *unconquered*, *AP*7.723.

⭘ **ἀδμινιστρατίων**, ονος, ἡ, Lat. *administratio, official rank* or *function*, ἀπὸ κέρτας ἀ. *Cod.Just*.6.48.1.10.

⭘ **ἀδμισσάριος**, ὁ, Lat. *admissarius*, ταῦρος ἀ. bull *for breeding*, *Edict.Diocl*.32.4.

⭘ **ἀδμολίη**, ἡ, *uncertainly*, Call.*Fr*.717 Pf. (v.l. -μωλίη, -μωλή).

ἀδμωλεί· χωρὶς δόλου ἢ δουλείας, Suid.

⭘ **ἀδμωλή**·, ἡ, = ἄγνοια, *PAnt*.60 (ii/iii A.D.), *CGFP*204 Hdn.Gr.1.324, cf. Hsch.

⭘ **ἀδμωλίη**, v.l. for ἀδμολίη, ἀδμωλή.

ἀδμωλῶ· ἀκηδιῶ, Suid.:—also **ἀδμωλεῖν**· ἀγνοεῖν ἢ ἀγνωμονεῖν ἢ ἀκηδιᾶν, *EM*18.33.

ἄδμωνες, or **ἄδμωες,** οἱ, a kind of *sea-fish*, Opp.*H*.3.371, 380.

ἀδνός, Cret. for ἁγνός, Hsch.

ἀδνοτατίων, ονος, ἡ, Lat. *adnotatio, imperial decision on a petition*, *SB*9763.34 (v A.D.), *PMonac*.14.85 (sp. ἀδνου-, vi A.D.).

Ἀιδοβάτης, ου, ὁ, *one who has gone to the nether world*, prob. l. for ἀγδαβάται, A.*Pers*.924 (lyr.).

ᾀδόθεν, Adv. *from the nether world*, Hermesian.7.3.

ἀδοιάστως, (δοιάζω), *without doubt*, Anacr.95. [οὔ l.c.]

ἀδοκεῖ· ἀδοκήτως διακείμενος, Hsch.

ἀδόκητος, ον, *unexpected*, Hes. (v. infr.); τὰν ἀ. χάριν S.*OC*249 (lyr.); τὰ δοκηθέντʼ οὐκ ἐτελέσθη, τῶν δʼ ἀ. πόρον ηὗρεθεός E.*Med*.1418 (also in Alc., *Ba*., *Andr*., *Hel*., ad fin.); ξυμφορὰ ἀ. Th.7.29, etc.; τὸ ἀ. *surprise*, Id.4.36, al.

II. ἀδόκητον καὶ δοκέοντα either *inglorious and glorious*, or *unexpectilng and expectant*, Pi.*N*.7.31, cf. *Trag.Adesp*.482 (lyr.):—*unexpecting*, Memn.28.2, cf. Nonn.*D*.31.209.

III. Adv. -τως Th.4.17, Phld.*Ir*.p.49 W.; ἀδόκητα, as Adv., Hes.*Fr*.79, E.*Ph*.311; ἀπὸ τοῦ ἀδοκήτου Th.6.47; ἐκ τοῦ ἀ. D.H.3.64.

ἀδοκία· ἀπροσδοκία, Hsch.

⭘ **ἀδοκίμαστος**, ον, *not approved*, Lys.14.8, 15.11, Aeschin.3.15, etc.; πρᾶγμα D.H.11.57; τὸ ἀ. Onos.*Praef*.7.

2. *unexamined, uninvestigated*, Just.*Nov*.6.1.10.

⭘ **ἀδοκίμος**, ον, *not legal tender, not current*, of coin, Pl.*Lg*.742a; ἀ. ἀργύριον silver *that has failed the assayer's test*, LXXPr.25.4, τὸ ἀργύριον ὑμῶν ἀ. your money is *not genuine, Is*. 1.22, *not approved*, of horses, Arist.*Ath*.49.1.

2. *unsatisfactory, unconvincing*, of a statement, Ph.*Bel*.76.47, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.576.14.

3. *disreputable*, λακίσματʼ ἀδόκιμʼ ὀλβίοις ἔχειν E.*Tr*.497; μοῦσα Pl.*Lg*.829d, cf. D.25.36, Ep.Rom.1.28. Adv. -μως Poll.5.160.

4. of persons, Pl.*R*.618b; *discredited, reprobate*, X.*Lac*.3.3, 2Ep.Tim.3.8, etc.

⭘ **ἀδολεσχέω** [ᾰ], *talk idly, prate*, Eup.353, Pl.*Phd*.70c, X.*Oec*.11.3, etc.; ἱκανῶς ἡμῖν ἠδολεσχήσθω ἐπὶ τοῦ πάροντος Epicur.*Nat*.28.13.

II. generally, *talk*, LXXPs.68(69).13

III. *meditate*, ib. Ge.24.63, Ps.118(119).15, al.

ἀδολέσχης, ου, ὁ, *prater, idle talker*, esp. of reputed sophists: Σωκράτην, τὸν πτωχὸν ἀ. Eup.352, cf. Ar.*Nu*.1485; ἢ Πρόδικος ἢ τῶν ἀ. εἷς γέ τις Id.*Fr*.490; ἀ. τις σοφιστής Pl.*Plt*.299b, cf. *Tht*.195b, *R*.488e: generally, *talker, babbler*, Thphr.*Char*.3.2, Arist.*EN*1117[b]35, etc.

II. in good sense, *subtle reasoner*, Pl.*Cra*.401b. [ᾱ- in Eup. and Ar. ll. c.; cf. ἁδέω, λέσχη.]

⚬ **ἀδολεσχία** [ᾱ], ἡ, *talk, chatter*, Ar.*Nu*.1480, Isoc.13.8, Pl.*Tht*.195c, Arist.*Rh*.1390[a]9, Thphr.*Char*.3: pl., Simp.*in Ph*.1141.8, *keenness, subtlety*, Pl.*Phdr*.269e, *conversation, talk*, LXX4Ki.9.11, Ps.54(55).2.

ἀδολεσχικός [ᾱ], ή, όν, *prating*, τὸ -κόν *garrulity*, Pl.*Sph*.225d, Procl.*in Prm*.p.501 S.

ἀδόλεσχος [ᾱ], ον, = ἀδολέσχης, Cic.*Att*.16.11.2, *IG*14.1746 (ἀδελ- lapis); ἀ. καὶ λάλος Alciphr.3.66; τὸ ἀ. S.E.*M*.1.141: Comp. -ότερος Gal.5.315: Sup. -ότατος Plu.2.509a. Adv. -χως Phld.*Ir*.p.17 W., Rh.1.212 S. (Comp.).

ἀδολίευτος, ον, = sq., ἤθη Sch.Ar.*Pl*.1158.

II. *not concealed*, ἄγκιστρον Sch.Opp.*H*.3.532.

ἄδολος, ον, *guileless, honest*, σοφία Pi.*O*.7.53; in Att. esp. of treaties, ἄ. εἰράνα Ar.*Lys*.169; σπονδὰ ἄ. καὶ ἀβλαβεῖς Th.5.18. Adv., freq. in the phrase ἀδόλως καὶ δικαίως *without fraud* or covin, Th.5.23, cf. *IG*1.42e; ἁπλόως καὶ ἀ. *GDI*5024 (Gort.): generally, πλουτεῖν ἀδό-λως Scol.8; ἀδολώτερον λέγεσθαι, opp. πιστότερον, Antipho 3.3.4:—also, *genuinely, truly*, τεθνάκην ἀ. θέλω Sapph.*Supp*.23.1, cf. Theoc.29.32.

II. *unadulterated, genuine*, χρίματος ἀδόλοισι παρηγορίσις A.*Ag*.95; στύραξ Dsc.1.66; χρυσός Eupolem.ap.Alex.Polyh.18; ἀργύριον Poll.3.86; σῖτῶ, πυρός, *PHib*.1.85, *PGrenf*.1.18; ἀ. ἀπὸ παντός ib. 2.29.14: metaph., αὔραις ἀδόλοις *pure*, E.*Supp*.1029 (lyr.); τὸ λογικὸν ἄ. γάλα 1Ep.Pet.2.2.

2. *unpretentious*, Plu.*Pel*.3.

ἅδον, Ep. for ἕαδον, aor. 2 of ἁνδάνω.

⚬ **ἀδόνητος**, ον, (δονέω) *unshaken*, *AP*5.267 (Paul. Sil. ἀστεμφεῖς καὶ ἀδόνητοι Agath.1.21.8 K.).

ἀδονίς, ἡ, poet. for ἀηδονίς, Mosch.3.46.

ἀδοξάζω, incorrectly formed, = ἀδοξέω II, Anon.*in Rh*.105.15 (Pass.).

ἀδόξαστος, ον, *unexpected*, S.*Fr*.223.

2. *not matter of opinion*, i.e. *certain*, Pl.*Phd*.84a.

II. Stoic, *free from* δόξα, *not opining*, Aristo Stoic.1.78, Pers.ib. 102; *refusing to form opinions*, Timo ap.Aristocl.ap.Eus.*PE*14.18. Adv. -τως, opp. δογματικῶς, S.E.*P*.1.15, etc.

ἀδοξέω, *to be held in no esteem, be in ill repute*, ἀδοξοῦντες, opp. οἱ δοκοῦντες, E.*Hec*.294, cf. D.19.103; opp. εὐδοκιμεῖν, Arist.*Rh*.1372[b]22.

II. trans., *hold in no esteem, in contempt*, τινά J.*BJ*1.26.2, al., cf. Plu.*Luc*.14:—hence in Pass., αἱ βαναυσικαὶ [τέχναι] .. ἀδοξοῦνται πρὸς τῶν πόλεων X.*Oec*.4.2.

ἀδόξημα, ατος, τό, *disgrace*, Plu.2.977e.

ἀδοξία, ἡ, *ill repute*, Hp.*Lex*1, Th.1.76, Pl.*Phd*.82c, D.1.11, Phld.*Lib*.p.4 O., etc.; *obscurity*, Plu.*Agis*2.

II. *contempt*, App.*Syr*.41.

ἀδοξοποίητος, ον, *not forming notions, unreasoning*, Plb.6.5.8.

⚬ **ἄδοξος**, ον, *without* δόξα, *inglorious*, πόλεμος D.5.5; *disreputable*, τέχνη X.*Smp*.4.56, *Trag.Adesp*.423 K.-S.

2. *obscure, ignoble*, πόλεις Isoc.12.253; ἀνώνυμοι καὶ ἄ. D.8.66, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1384[b]31; of eunuchs, *depised*, X.*Cyr*.7.5.61. Adv. -ξως Plu.*Thes*.35.

II. = παράδοξος, *unexpected*, S.*Fr*.71; *improbable*, opp. ἔνδοξος, Arist.*Top*.159[a]39, etc.; τὰ -ότατα λέγειν ib. 159[a]19.

ἄδορος, ον, (δέρω) = ἀνέκδαρτος, Suid.

II. as Subst., ἄδορος, ὁ, = κώρυκος, *skin*, Antim.64.

ἄδορπος, ον, *without food, fasting*, Pi.*Pae*.6.128, Lyc.638.

ἀδορῠφόρητος, ον, *without body-guard*, Arist.*Pol*.1315[b]28.

⚬ **ἀδόρωτος**, ον, *not plastered*, prob. in *PMich*. v 253.5 (i A.D., ἀδωρ- pap.).

ἅδος (A), ὁ or τό, *satiety, loathing*, τάμνων δένδρεα μακρά, ἅδος τέ μιν ἵκετο θυμόν Il.11.88. (Cf. ἄδην.)

⚬ **ἅδος** (B), ὁ, (or ἄδος) *decree, sentence*; *SIG*45 (Halic.), *IG*12(8).263.8 (Thasos); cf. Hsch. s.v. ἅδημα. (Cf. ἁδεῖν, ἁνδάνω.), perh. ϝαδόν acc. *SEG*37.743.1213 (Axos, iv B.C.); cf. ϝαδά

⚬ **ἅδος, ἁδοσύνη**, Dor. for ἦδος, ἡδοσύνη.

ἄδοτος, ον, *without gifts*, *h.Merc*.573.

ἀδουλαγώγητος, ον, *not enslaved*, ψυχή Vett.Val.220.20.

ἀδούλευτος, ον, *one who has never been a slave*, Is.*Fr*.138, Arr.*Epict*.2.10.1.

ἀδουλέω, *have no slaves*, Str.15.1.59.

ἀδουλία, ἡ, *being without slaves*, Arist.*Pol*.1323[a]6.

ἀδούλος, ον, *unattended by slaves*, ἄδουλα δώμαθ' ἑστίας E.*Andr*.593: c. gen., τῶν τοιούτων ἄδουλος *unattended by* .., Ael.*NA*6.10.

2. *having no slaves, too poor to keep a slave*, Phryn.Com.18, Plu.2.831b.

II. *impatient of slavery*, ἀδουλότερος τῶν λεόντων Ph.2.451.

⚬ **ἀδούλωτος**, ον, *unenslaved, unsubdued*, Pers.*Stoic*.1.99, D.S.1.53; *Inscr.Perg*.413 (i B.C.) ὑπό τινων Procl.*in Alc*.p.95 C.; ἀδούλωτοι ἡδονῇ Crates Theb.5.

ἀδούπητος, ον, *noiseless*, *AP*5.293.8 (Agath.).

⚬ **ἀδουσιάζομαι**, *accept membership of*, φυλῆς καὶ δήμου καὶ φρατρίας ἀδουσιάσασθαι *IG*2[2].553.15 (iv B.C.).

b. ἀδουσιασάμενοι· διελόμενοι, ὁμολογησάμενοι Hsch. (ἁδ- *La*.).

⚬ **ἀδούσιον**, *that is in agreement*, *BCH*59.96 (Delphi, ii B.C.); unless read as pers. n. Ἁδούσιο[ς], v. *BE*1953.93, ἀ.· ἐραστόν, σύμφωνον Hsch.

Ἀισοφοίτης, ου, ὁ, = *frequenting Hades*, Ar.*Fr*.149.4, 6.

ἀδραία, Maced. for αἰθρία, Hsch.

ἀδρᾰκής, ές, = ἀδερκής, Id.

° **ἀδράνεια**, or **-ία,** ἡ *listlessness, weakness*, Demetr.*Eloc*.285 (-ία), Hdn.2.10.8, Just.*Nov*.102.3: Ep. **ἀδρανίη,** A.R.2.200, Call.*Fr*.520, *AP*6.296 (Leon.), etc.

II. *non efficiency*, τοῦ μὴ ὄντος Simp.*in Cael*.136.30. [δρᾰ.]

ἀδράνεος, η, ον, = ἀδρανής *AP*9.135.

ἀδρανέω, *to be weak*, of starlight, Arat.471, cf. Opp.*H*.1.296, Nonn.*D*.32.280.

° **ἀδρανής**, ές, (δραίνω), *impotent, feeble*, *AP*9.359 (Posidipp.). Plu.2.373d, etc.; τὸ -έστατον ταῖς χερσίν LXXWi.13.19; τὴν χεῖρα ἀ. Philostr.*VA*3.39; -έστατοι ζῴων Babr.25.3; *non-efficient*, i.e. *unreal*, Simp.*in Ph*.533.19, 815.24; Procl.*Inst*.7 D., τὸ μὲν ἀδρανὲς ὂν καθ' αὑτό, τὸ δὲ ἀπαθές ib. 80 D. of nations, Arr.*Epict*.3.7.13: Comp., *less efficacious*, Dsc.3.110.

2. *deprived of its strength, useless*, of iron, Plu.*Lyc*.9, Lys.17.

ἀδρανίζομαι, = ἀδρανέω, Sch.Arat.471, *Gloss*.

° **Ἀδράστεια**, Ion. **Ἀδρήστεια,** ἡ, (ἀ- priv., διδράσκω) title of Nemesis, A.*Pr*.936, cf. Pl.*R*.451a, etc., or a goddess linked with but distinguished from Nemesis, Men.fr.266 K.-Th., Nicostr.Com.35 K.-A., *SEG*33.645 (Rhodes, i B.C.); identified w. Fate, ἀνάγκη, etc., Chrysipp.*Stoic*. iii 292.15, cf. Orph.*Fr*.54.

2. fabulous plant, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.18.13.

° **ἀδρασταδάραν**, title of Persian official, Procop.*Pers*.1.6.18.

ἄδραστος, Ion. **ἄδρηστος,** ον, *not running away, not inclined to do so*, of slaves, Hdt.4.142, *PLond*.2.251.14 (iv A.D.): metaph., χαλκός D.Chr.37.10.—In Il. only as pr. n.

ἄδρᾱτος, ον, (δράω), *not done*, Hermipp.3 D. (ἄδραστα, Hsch., Phot.).

ἀδράφαξυς or **ἀδράφαξυς,** ἡ v. ἀτράφαξυς.

ἀδρέπᾰνος, ον, *untouched by sickle*, S.*Fr*.978.

ἀδρεπήβολος, ον, (ἁδρός) τὸ περὶ τὰς νοήσεις ἁ. the *power of forming great* conceptions, Longin.8.1:—in bad sense, *ambitious*, Vett.Val.43.2.

ἄδρεπτος, ον, *unplucked*, A.*Supp*.663 (lyr.).

° **ἀδρεσπόνσουμ**, Lat. *ad responsum*, title of official on the staff of a praetor, Just.*Edict*.13.2; also -σον, Athanasius Scholasticus coll.4.4 (Heimbach p. 54).

° **Ἁδρεύς·** δαίμων τις τῶν περὶ τὴν Δήμητραν, *EM*18.36, cf. perh. cult-epith. in fragmentary dedication, *SEG*31.745 (Naxos, Hellen.).

ἁδρέω, *to be full-grown, matured*, πυροὶ ἡδρηκότες Dsc.2.85:—Pass. forms ἁδρεῖτο, ἁδρώμενον (-ούμενον), Hsch.

° **Ἁδριάνειος**, ον, *of Hadrian*, of a contest in his games, *SEG*12.512 (Cilicia, ii/iii A.D.); Ἁδριάνεια, τά, festival at Athens named after Hadrian, *IG*2^2.2050.18, 2067.17 (both ii A.D.), *TAM*4(1).34; at Ephesus, *IEphes*.618, 724, etc.

° **Ἁδριανιών**, ῶνος, ὁ, name of a month at Athens, *IG*2^2.2050.14, 2067.197 (both ii A.D.).

° **Ἁδριανονῑ́κης** ου, ὁ, victor in the Hadrianic Games, *POxy*.*Hels*.25.31 (A.D. 264).

° **Ἁδριανός**, ή, όν, *of* or *connected with Hadrian*, τῆς ἱερᾶς Ἁ. .. συνόδου *IG*2^2.1350; of cities, Nicomedeia *TAM*4(1).25, Tarsos *ICilicie*30; Ἁ. γερουσία *IHadr*.40; as a title of Zeus, *SEG*33.1090 (Bithynia, i A.D.).

2. Ἁ. ὁ, sc. μήν, an Egyptian month = Choiak, *SEG*31.1532 (Philae), *SB*282, *BGU*1616 (all ii A.D.); at Aphrodisias = Λῷος *ABSA*59.29 no. 46.6.

3. neut. pl. subst. Ἁ., τά, *Hadrianic games*, in Cilicia, Moretti *IAG* no. 87.23, at Smyrna, *IG*2^2.3169.26 (both iii A.D.).

Ἀδρίας, ου, Ion. **Ἀδρίης,** εω, ὁ, *the Adriatic*, Hdt.5.9, etc.:—Adj. **Ἀδρι-ᾱνός,** ή, όν, A.*Fr*.71, also **-ηνός,** κῦμα τᾶς Ἀδριηνᾶς ἀκτᾶς E.*Hipp*.736 (lyr.): later, **-ακός,** νέκταρ of italian wine, called *Adriatic* because imported through Corcyra, *AP*6.257 (Antiphil.): **-ᾱνικός,** ἀλεκτορίδες Arist.*GA*749^{b}29: **-ᾱτικός,** ὄρνιθες Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.7.285d:—also fem. **-άς,** άδος, ἅλμη D.P.92.

ἄδρῑμυς, υ, *not tart* or *pungent*, Luc.*Trag*.323.

ἁδρόβωλος, ον, *in large pieces* or *masses*, of bdellium, Dsc.1.67.

ἁδρόγραφία, ἡ, *forcible writing*, Phld.*Rh*.1.165 S. (dub.).

ἁδρόκέφαλος, ον, *with large head*, Sor.2.63, Paul.Aeg.6.74; sens. obsc., Hierocl.*Facet*.251.

ἁδρόμερής, ές, *of coarse, large grains*, opp. λεπτμερής, D.S.5.26, Gal.8.336 (Sup.); *coarse*, of wine, Dsc.5.6: Comp. -έστεροι, ὄγκοι Ph.1.493. Adv. -ῶς Heras ap.Gal.13.1045.

° **ἁδρομελής**, ές, *strong-limbed*, cj. in Emp. B.67.2 D.-K. (comp.).

Ἀδρόμιος, sc. μήν, month at Halos, *IG*9(2).109*a*6.

ἁδρόμισθος, ον, *with large prizes*, ἀγῶνες Scymn.353.

ἄδρομος, ον, *that will not gallop*, ἵπποι *Hippiatr*.105.

ἁδρόομαι, Pass., (ἁδρός) *grow stout*, Myro.Hist.1.

ἁδροπόρος, ον, *with large pores*, Cass.*Pr*.48.

° **ἁδρός**, ά, όν, *thick, stout, bulky*:

I. of things, χιόνα ἁ. πίπτουσαν ἰδεῖν falling *thick*, Hdt.4.31; τῶν ἀνθράκων οἱ ἁδρότατοι the *most solid*, Hp.*Mul*.2.133; κίονες ἁ. *large*, D.S.3.47; τοὺς ἁδροτάτους τῶν λέμβων Id.20.85 of a sieve, *coarse, large-meshed* (comp.), *Gp*.3.7.1; of measure, *full*, μέτρον τετραχοινικὸν ἁ. *SB*10532.27 (A.D. 87/8):—*strong, violent*, πόλεμος Ar.*Ra*.1099; τὰ ἁδρότατα τῶν .. συμβάντων *Hell.Oxy*.4.1; ῥευματα *full, swollen*, Arist.*Pr*.949^{b}5; of raindrops, Id.*Mu*.394^{a}31 (Comp.); δῆγμα D.S.1.35; δωρεάστε καὶ τιμὰς ἁ. δοῦναι *in abundance*, Id.19.86; κοιλότης *severe* deficiency, Phld.*Oec*.p.71 J.:—of style, *powerful*, Longin.40.4 (Comp.), cf. Phld.*Rh*.1.182 S.; ἁ. νοήματα dub. in D.H.*Comp*.4; ἀπειλή Phld.*Hom*.p.35 O.; τὸ ἁ. *the grand style*, opp. τὸ ἰσχνόν, Ps.-Plu.*Vit.Hom*.72. Adv., Comp. ἁδροτέρως, διαιτᾶν live *more freely*, Hp.*Aph*.1.7; ἁ. φαρμακεύειν ib. 4.9; neut. as Adv., ἁδρὸν γελάσαι laugh *loud*, Antiph.144; ἁδρότερον πιεῖν drink *more deeply*, Diph.5.

II. of persons, *fine, well-grown*, ἐπεὰν τὸ παιδίον ἁ. γένηται Hdt.4.180; τῷ παιδί, ἐπὴν ἁ. ἔῃ Hp.*Genit*.2; τῶν παίδων ὅσοι ἁ. Pl.*R*.466e; οἱ -ότεροι *the best-grown, the stronger*, Isoc.12.110; also ἁ. τὴν ψυχήν Democh.3; ἡ κατὰ ψυχὴν ἁ. ὑπεροχή Procl.*in Alc*.p.94 C.

b. *grand*, Ael.*NA*10.50 (comp.), Hsch. οἱ ἁ. *chiefs, princes*, LXX4Ki.10.6; Je.5.5, Jb.29.9, etc.

2. of animals, *well-grown, sturdy*, χοῖρος X.*Oec*.17.10; λύκος Babr.101; freq. in Com. of flesh, fish, etc., Antiph.20.5, 26.21, Alex.170, etc.

3. of fruit or corn, *full-grown, ripe*, ὅκως εἴη καρπὸς ἁ. Hdt.1.17, cf. Arist.*Metaph*.1017^{b}8.

b. ἁ. ῥίζα, = ἀριστολοχεία στρογγύλη, Ps.-Dsc.3.4.

c. of an egg, *fully developed*, Arist.*HA*559^{b}11 (Comp.).—First in Hdt., never in Trag., rare in Att.; but the derivs. ἁδροτής, ἁδροσύνη occur in Ep. and ἁδρύνω in Trag.

ἀδροσία, ἡ, (δρόσος) *want of dew*, J.*AJ*2.5.5, Vett.Val.145.13: poet. -ίη *POxy*.1796.18 (sg. and pl.).

ἁδροσύνη, ἡ, (ἁδρός) = ἁδροτής, of ears of corn, Hes.*Op*.473.

° **ἁδρόσφαιρος**, ον, *in large balls*, μαλάβαθρον *Peripl.M.Rubr*.65, Plin.*HN*12.44.

° **ἁδρότης**, v. ἀνδρότης.

° **ἁδροτής**, ῆτος, ἡ, (or ?-ότης) ῆτος, ἡ, *vigour, strength*, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.31 U.; of plants, Thphr.*HP*7.4.11: metaph. of sound, *loudness*, Amarant.ap.Ath.10.415a; of style or expression, *force*, Aristid. Quint.2.9.

II. *abundance*, 2Ep.Cor.8.20. (In Hom. v.l. for ἀνδροτής, q.v.)

ἁδρόχωροι· οἱ ἁδρὰς ἔχοντες χώρας, Hsch.

° **ἁδρόχωρον**, τό, a wine-measure, *Ostr*.1600.

ἁδρόω, v. ἁδρόομαι.

ἄδρυα, τά, = ἀκρόδρυα, Ath.3.83a; Sicilian word, Hsch.

II. *upright pieces* of a plough, Id.

III. (ἀ- copul.) *canoes made of hollowed tree-trunks, dug-outs* (Cypr.), Id.

° **ἀδρυάς**, άδος, ἡ, (ἀ- copul., δρῦς) = Ἁμαδρυάς, in pl., Prop.1.20.12, *AP*9.664 (Paul. Sil.), Nonn.*D*.2.92, 22.14, al..

ἀδρύμακτον· καθαρόν, Hsch.; cf. δρυμάττω.

ἅδρυνσις, εως, ἡ, *coming to maturity*, Arist.*Metaph*.1065^{b}20, Ph.201^{a}19, Thphr.*CP*2.12.1:—written -υσις, Simp.*in Epict*.p.32 D.

° **ἁδρύνω**, (ἁδρός) *ripen, mature*, S.*Fr*.979, X.*Mem*.4.3.8; ἁδρῦναι καὶ πέψαι τὸν καρπόν Thphr.*HP*3.1.3 of a young girl, εἰς γάμον *AP*6.281 (cj. Leon.Tarent.):—Pass., *grow ripe, ripen, come to maturity*, of fruit or corn, Hdt.1.193, Arist.*Ph*.230^{b}2; of embrya, Hp.*Septim*.1, *Oct*.12, cf. Arist.*HA*565^{b}13; of nestlings, 619^{b}30, of children, LXXJd.11.2, 4Ki.4.18, al.; *solidify*, of ice, Ael.*NA*14.26.

ἄγρυπτος, ον, (δρύπτω) *not scratching* or *tearing*, Nonn.*D*.11.137.

ἀδρύφακτος, ον, *unfenced*, ἀτείχιστος, ἀφύλακτος, ἄνευ δικαστηρίου, Hsch.: metaph., ἄπονος καὶ ἀταλαίπωρος, *AB*345.

° **ἀδρῠφής**, ές, *unscratched, undamaged*, *Iamb.adesp*.38.14 W.

ἁδρώδης, = φύτευμα, Ps.-Dsc.4.128.

ἀδυβόας, etc., Dor. for ἡδυ-.

ἀδῠνᾰμέω, *to want power, be incapable*, LXX*Si.Prol.*, Simp.*in Cael*.139.24: c. inf., *PLond*.2.361^{r}8 (i A.D.).

° **ἀδῠνᾰμία**, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *want of strength, debility*, Hp.*VM*10: Lys.31.19, Pl.*Lg*.646b pl., ib. 19, Plu.2.791d; of medicine, *want of strength*, Thphr.*HP*9.18.4.

2. generally, *inability, incapacity*, Hdt.8.111, Arist.*Metaph*.1019^{b}15, etc.; ἡ τοῦ λέγειν ἀ. Antipho 5.2, cf. Pl.*Lg*.646b, etc.: pl., LXX3Ma.2.13: c. gen., ἀ. τοῦ ἀδικεῖν *for* wrongdoing, Pl.*R*.359b; τῶν πραγμάτων *for* political action, Arist.*Pol*.1314^{a}23; [ψυχῆς] *Stoic*.2.23: c. inf., Pl.*R*.532b.

3. *poverty, lack of resources*, X.*Oec*.20.22, D.19.186.

° **ἀδῠνᾰμος**, ον, *weak, without strength*, of a woman, *SEG*35.227.28, 30 (tab.defix., Athens, *c*.A.D. 250) of wine, Dsc.5.6:—*without potency*, Procl.*Inst*.80, 149: -μον, τό, *absence of potency*, Olymp.*in Phd*.p.40 N.:—Astrol., of planets, Ptol.*Tetr*.53.

° **ἀδῠνᾰσία**, ἡ, *physical weakness*, Hdt.3.79, *military weakness* 7.172, Th.8.8: c. gen., *incapacity* for ἀ. τοῦ λέγειν Id.7.8:—also **ἀδυναστία,** v.l. for -ασία in D.H.*Dem*.26, cf. *Gloss*. (**ἀδύναστος,** ib.), and **ἀδυνατία,** Dinol.9.

ἀδῠναστί, Adv. *impotently*, Suid.

ἀδῠνᾰτέω, of persons, *to be* ἀδύνατος, *Lack strength*, Epich.266, Arist.*Somn*.454^{a}27: c. inf., *to be unable* to do, Hp.*de Arte*7, Pl.*R*.366d, X.*Mem*.1.2.23, Arist.*EN*1165^{b}22, *Pol*.1287^{b}17, etc.

II. of things, *to be impossible*, LXXJb.10.13, Phld.*Ir*.p.98 W., Ev.Matt.17.20, Ev.Luc.1.37, Ps.-Callisth.3.26.

ἀδῠνᾰτος, ον

I. of persons, *unable* to do a thing, c. inf., Hdt.3.138, Epich.272, E.*HF*56, etc.; ἀ. εἰπεῖν Arist.*Rh*.1379^{a}2; ἀ. ὥστε .. Onos.1.13: Comp., τὸν δυνατώτερον τοῦ -ωτέρου [πλέον ἔχειν] Pl.*Grg*.483d: Sup. -ώτατος, λέγειν Eup.95.

2. abs., *without strength, powerless, weakly*, Hdt.5.9, E.*Ion*596, *Andr*.746; οἱ ἀ. men *disabled for service*, whether as *invalids* or *paupers*, Lys.24 tit., Arist.*Ath*.49.4; ἐν τοῖς ἀ. μισθοφορεῖν Aeschin.1.103; ἀ. σώματι Lys.2.73; ἀ. χρήμασι *poor*, Th.7.28; εἴς τι Pl.*Hp.Mi*.366b; οἱ -ώτατοι persons *of no importance*, Phld.*Herc*.1457.8; of ships, *disabled*, Hdt.6.16; τὸ ἀ. *want of strength*, Pl.*Hp.Ma*.296a; τὰ ἀ. *disabilities*, D.18.108.

II. of things, *impossible*, E.*Or*.665, *Hel*.1043; ἐλπίδες *unrealizable*, Democr.58; τὸ ἀ. Arist.*Cael*.280^{b}12; ἡ εἰς τὸ ἀ. ἀπαγωγή *reductio ad impossibile*, *Pr*.29^{b}5; ὁ διὰ τοῦ ἀ. συλλογισμός, ἡ διὰ τοῦ ἀ. δεῖξις, ib. 34^{b}30, 45^{a}35; ἀδύνατα βούλομαι Lync.1.12:—ἀδύνατόν [ἐστι] c. inf., Hdt.1.32, al.; ἀδύνατά [ἐστι] Pi.*P*.2.81, Hdt.1.91, 6.106, Th.1.59; ἀ. ὑμῖν ὥστε .. Pl.*Prt*.338c; ὑμέας καταλελάβηκε ἀ. τι βοηθέειν Hdt.9.60; τὰ ἀ. καρτερεῖν E.*IA*1370; τολμᾶν ἀδύνατα Id.*Hel*.811; ἀδυνάτων ἐρᾶν Id.*HF*318, cf. Luc.*D.Deor*.8, etc.; prov., ἀδύνατα θηρᾷς Macar.1.26: Comp. -ώτερον, ἔτι .. εἰ οἷόν τε .. Pl.*Tht*.192b, cf. *Prm*.138d: Sup., ὃ δὴ πάντων -ώτατον Id.*Phlb*.15b.

III. Adv. -τως *without power* or *skill, feebly*, ἀμύνεσθαι Antipho 4.3.3, cf. 3.3.4 (Comp.), Lys.12.3:—ἀ. ἔχειν to be *unwell*, Pl.*Ax*.364b; to be *unable*, c. inf., Arist.*Rh.Al*.1435^{a}16; ἀ. ἔχει it is *impossible*, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.49 U.; ἀ. λέγεται it is an *impossible* story, Phld.*Rh*.2.122 S.—Rare in poetry: Trag. only in E.

ἀδυνατόω, *debilitate*, in Pass., Erot. s.v. κατηπορήθη.

° **ἄδῠποτος**, v. ἡδύποτος.

ἀδυσκόλως, Adv. *without complaint*, prob. in *Vit.Philonid*.p.13 C.

ἀδυσώπητος, ον, *not to be put out of countenance, inexorable*, Μοῖραι *JHS*32.274 (Pamphyl.), cf. Ph.2.543, Plu.2.64f. Adv. -τως, ἐνοχλεῖν ib. 534b.

° **Ἀδυτηνή**, ἡ, name of a goddess, θεὰ Βρυζη ἁγνὴ Ἀδυτηνή *TAM*5(1).533 (Maeonia, iii A.D.), al.

° **ἄδῠτος**, ον, (δύω) *not to be entered*, θησαυρός Pi.*P*.11.4; ἄ. ἐστιν ὁ τόπος Str.14.1.44, [ῡ *SEG*8.551.3 (i B.C.)].

2. *never setting*, of stars, Sch.Arat.632.

II. mostly as Subst. (masc. in *h.Merc*.247, neut. in Hdt.5.72, E.*Ion*938), *innermost sanctuary* or *shrine*, Il.5.448, 512, *h.Ap*.443; εὐώδεος ἐξ ἀ. Pi.*O*.7.32: metaph., ἐκ τοῦ ἀ. τῆς βίβλου Pl.*Tht*.162a; ἄ. θαλάσσης Opp.*H*.1.49, cf. *Hymn.Is*.152.

ἄδω, Att. contr. for ἀείδω, q.v.

ἀδῶ· ἀρέσκω, Hsch.

ἀδώμητος, ον, (δωμάω) *unbuilt*, Nonn.*D*.17.40.

ἀδών [ᾱ], όνος, ἡ, Dor. for ἀηδών, Mosch.3.9; cf. ἀδονίς.

Ἄδων [ᾰ], ωνος, ὁ, = Ἄδωνις, *AP*6.275 (Nossis), Theoc.15.149.

Ἀδωναία, ἡ, epith. of Aphrodite, Orph.*A*.30; cf. Ἀδωνιάς.

° **Ἀδωνάρια**, τά, lines of verse in a particular kind of metre, ἀ. πέμψας ἄρρυθμα; cf. Ἀδώνιος II 2, Procop.Gaz.*Ep*.146.

Ἀδώνειος, α, ον, *of Adonis*, κῆποι Suid.

Ἀδωνηΐς· χελιδόνιον (prob. for -ών), ἢ θριδακίνη, Hsch.

° **Ἀδωνια**, τά, *mourning for Adonis*, Cratin.15, Pherecr.170 Diph.42.39 K.-A., *IG*2^2.1261.9 (Peiraeus, 302/1 B.C.), etc.:—hence Ἀδωνιάζουσαι (from **-ιάζω,** *keep the Adonia*), title of Theoc.15, Ἀδωνιάζοντες *SIG*1113.2 (Rhodes, ii/i B.C.).

Ἀδωνιακός, ἡ, όν, *of* or *for Adonis*, κῆπος Arr.*Epict*.4.8.36.

Ἀδωνιάς, άδος, ἡ, = Ἀδωναία, Nonn.*D*.33.25.

Ἀδωνιασμός, οῦ, ὁ, *mourning for Adonis*, Ar.*Lys*.389.

° **Ἀδωνιασταί**, οἱ, *guild of worshippers of Adonis*, *SEG*4.168 (Caria, prob. i A.D.).

° **Ἀδωνιος**, ὁ, rare form of Ἄδωνις, Plu.2.756c.

II. as Adj., ος, ον, *of Adonis*:—hence Ἀδώνιον, τό, *a statue of him* borne in the Adonia, Suid.

2. (sub. μετρον) a kind of *verse*, consisting of a dactyl and spondee, Sacerd.p.516 K.

3. = Ἄδωνις III, Plin.*HN*21.60.

4. name of a month *SEG*30.1119 (Sicily, iii B.C.).

° **Ἀδωνις** [ᾰ], ιδος (also ιος Pherecr.198), ὁ, *Adonis*, ὢ τὸν Ἄδωνιν Sapph.63; Ἀδώνι' ἄγομεν καὶ τὸν Ἄ. κλάομεν Pherecr.170; ὤδωνις, i.e. ὁ Ἄ., Theoc.3.47:—hence, generally, *favourite, darling*, δεῖ Ἀδώνιδας αὐτοὺς ἀκούειν Luc.*Merc.Cond*.35, cf. Alciphr.1.39, *AP*5.112 (Marc. Arg.).

2. Ἀδώνιδος κῆποι corn, etc., grown in pots *for the Adonia*, Pl.*Phdr*.276b, Thphr.*HP*6.7.3, cf. Theoc.15.113: prov., of *any short-lived pleasure*, Sch. Pl. l.c.

3. αὐλὴ Ἀδώνιδος, at Rome, garden on the Palatine, Philostr.*VA*7.32.

II. kind of *flying fish*, = ἐξώκοιτς, Clearch.73, Opp.*H*.1.157, etc.

III. *Adonis-flower, Anemone fulgens*, Aus.*Idyll*.6.11.

Ἀδωνίσιος, sc. μήν, month at Seleucia, *Hemerolog.Flor*.

Ἀδωνιών, sc. μήν, month at Iasos, *JHS*9.342.

ἀδώρητος, ον, = ἄδωρος, *h.Merc*.168; πρόςτινος E.*Hec*.42; ἀ. λίθος of the philosopher's stone, Zos.Alch.p.114 B.: c. gen., πάντων ἀγαθῶν ἀ. *not endowed with*, Epicur.*Fr*.364.

ἀδώρία, ἡ, *incorruptibility*, Poll.8.11.

ἀδωροδόκητος, ον, *incorruptible*, Aeschin.3.82, etc. Adv. -τως D.18.250, 19.4, *IG*2.114 *A* 5, Onos.1.8, D.S.30.20.

ἀδωροδοκία, ἡ, = ἀδωρία, D.C.*Fr*.40.1.

ἀδωροδόκος, ον, *incorruptible*, *AP*9.779.

II. = ἀνάεδνος (q.v.), ὑμέναιοι Nonn.*D*.4.33, 34.176.

ἀδωροληπτος, ον, = foreg., Hsch., Sch.Th.2.65.

ἄδωρος, ον, *taking no gifts, incorruptible*, c. gen., -ότατος χρημάτων Th.2.65. Adv. -ως Poll.8.11: Sup., D.C.72.10.

b. *receiving no gifts*, Max.Tyr.11.8.

2. *unpaid*, πρέσβευσις *IG*7.2712 (Acraephia).

II. *giving no gifts*, c. gen., ἄ. τινος *not giving* it, Pl.*Smp*.197d; ἀ. ἐλαφαβολίαις by hunting *from which no gifts were offered*, S.*Aj*.177 (lyr.); *miserly*, Aret.*SD*1.5.

III. ἄδωρα δῶρα gifts *that are no gifts*, like βίος ἀβιωτος, S.*Aj*.665.

° **ἀδωσιδῐκέω**, *fail to pay one's due*, *PMich*. v 243.2, al. (i A.D.), *POxy*.2351.58 (ii A.D.).

° **ἀδωσιδικία**, ἡ, *failure to give satisfaction*, *PLond*.2.357.7 (14 B.C.), *BGU*1212.16 (i B.C.).

ἀδωσιδικος, ον, ib. 354.6 (10 B.C.).

° **ἀδώτης**, ου, ὁ, *non-giver*, coined as antithesis of δώτης, Hes.*Op*.355. (Irregularly formed, cf. ἀ- I.)

ἄεδνος, ον, *undowered*, Hsch.

II. (α III) = πολύφερνος, Id.

ἀέδνωτος, ον, (ἑδνόω) *not accompanied by bridal gifts*, ἀλφή Lyc.549.

° **ἀέθλευμα, -εύω, -έω, -ητήρ, -ητής**, etc., Ep. and Ion. for ἀθλ-.

° **ἀέθλευμα**, v. ἄθλευμα.

ἀέθλιον, Ep. and Ion. for ἆθλον, *prise*, Il.9.124, Od.8.108, *APl*.5.374, *AP*9.637 (Damoch.).

II. = ἆθλος, *contest*, Od.24.169, Call.*Del*.187.

ἀέθλιος, α, ον, *gaining the prize*, or *running for it*, ἵππος καλὴ καὶ ἀεθλίη a *race*-horse, Thgn.257; ἵππος ἀέθλιος Call.*Del*.113:—contr. ἄθλιος (q.v.) only in a restricted sense.

° **ἀεθλοθέτης**, ου, ὁ, = ἀθλοθέτης, *IG*3.1171.

° **ἀεθλοθέτης**, v. ἀθλοθέτης.

ἄεθλον, τό, **ἄεθλος,** ὁ, Ep. and Ion. for ἆθλον, ἆθλος.

° **ἀεθλοσύνη**, v. ἀθλοσύνη.

ἀεθλονῑκία, ἡ, *victory in the games*, Pi.*N*.3.7.

° **ἀεθλοσύνη**, ἡ, *contest, struggle*, *AP*5.293.18 (Agath.).

ἀεθλοφορέω, *win prize*, ἐκ διαύλου Call.*Sos*.42.

ἀεθλοφόρος, ον, Ep. and Lyr. for ἀθλοφόρος.

⭘ **ἀεί**, Adv. *ever, always*, Hom., etc.; with other specifications of time, ἐμμενὲς αἰεί Od.21.69; συνεχὲς αἰ. 9.74; ἀ. καθ' ἡμέραν, καθ' ἡμέραν ἀ., ἀ. καὶ καθ' ἡμέραν, ἀ. κατ' ἐνιαυτόν, ἀ. διὰ βίου, etc., Pl.*Phd*.75d, etc.; ἀ. πανταχοῦ D.21.197, cf. Ar.*Eq*.568; διὰ παντὸς ἀ. *Pax*397; ἐνδελεχῶς ἀ. Men.521; δεῦρ' ἀεί *until now*, E.*Or*.1663, Pl.*Lg*.811c; αἰεί κοτε, ποτε *from of old*, Hdt.1.58, Th.6.82; αἰ. δήποτε 1.13; cf. εἰσαεί:—with the Art., ὁ ἀ. χρόνος *eternity*, Hdt.1.54, Pl.*Phd*.103e, etc.; οἱ ἀ. ὄντες the *immortals*, X.*Cyr*.1.6.46, etc.:—but ὁ αἰ. βασιλεύων the king *for the time being*, Hdt.2.98; οἱ ἀ. δικάζοντες D.21.223; ὁ αἰ. ἐντὸς γιγνόμενος *every one* as he got inside, Th.4.68; τὸν ἀ. προστυχόντα D.21.131; τοῖσι τούτων αἰ. ἐκγόνοισι to their descendants *for ever*, Hdt.1.105, cf. 3.83, etc.; in A.*Pr*.937, θῶπτε τὸν κρατοῦντ'ἀ., ἀεί is postponed metri gr.—Dialectic forms (cf. Hdn.Gr.1.497, *Et.Gud.z.*):

1. αἰεί, Ep., Ion., Poet., and Early Att. (cf. Marcellin.*Vit.Thuc*.52); found (beside ἀεί) in Att. Inscrr. to 361 B.C.

2. ἀεί [ᾰ three times in Hom., ᾱ Att.] normal in Att. Inscrr. from 361 B.C.

3. αἰέν, Il.1.290, al. (ἆεν is v.l. in Il.11.827), Pi.*N*.6.3, Sophr.90, A.*Pr*.428, *Ag*.891, S.*Aj*.682.

4. Dor. **αἰές,** Ar.*Lys*.1266, Bion*Fr*.1.1; also **ἀές,** *Tab.Heracl*.1.134.

5. Aeol. **αἶι(ν), ἆι(ν),** Hdn.Gr. l.c.; cf. *IG*9(2).461 (ἄϊν, Thess.), *SIG*58 (*Milet*), and v. ἀϊπάρθενος, ἀείδασμος, (ἀίδασμος), Arc. ἀΐ *Schwyzer*687.28 (Tegean decr. at Delphi, 324 B.C.).

6. αἰέ, Hdn.Gr. l.c.

7. ἀέ, Pi.*P*.9.88, Pisand.11 (ᾰε̄); cf. ἀέ-ναος.

8. Boeot. **ἠί,** v.s.v., also ἠίν Hdn.Gr. l.c.

9. Tarent. **αἰή,** ibid.

10. ἀή *APAW*1952(1).11 (Cos, in Lacon. dial., iii B.C.).

11. ἀείσε Steph.*in Hp*.1.129.

II. τὸ ἀ. *eternity*, τὸ ἀ. τοῦτο οὐκ αἰώνιόν ἐστιν ἀλλὰ χρονικόν Procl.*Inst*.198. The statement of Harp. that ἀεί = ἕως in Att. is based on misinterpretation of such phrases as ἐς τόνδε αἰ. τὸν πόλεμον Th.1.18. (αἰϝεί, *CEG*1, 344 (Phocis, vi B.C.); Cypr. *a-i-we-i ICS*217.31; cf. καταιϝεί (καταεί); see also ὑϝαίς)

ἀειβλαστής, ές, *ever-budding*, Thphr.*CP*1.11.6.

ἀειβλάστησις, εως, ἡ, *perpetual budding*, ibid.

ἀειβολος, ον, (βάλλω) *continually thrown*, σφαῖρα *AP*6.282 (Theod.).

⭘ **ἀειβουλος**, ον, *that is a perpetual counsellor*, θεόκτιστον πρ(εσβύτερον) ὄντα, πάντων μύστην καὶ ἀείβουλον *Inscr.Cret*.2.xxiv 7.5.

ἀειβρυής, ές, (βρύω) *ever-sprouting*, Nic.*Th*.848.

ἀειγενεσία, ἡ, *perpetual generation*, Jul.*Or*.6.185c, al., Iamb.ap.Stob.1.49.38, Procl.*in Cra*.p.24 P., etc.

ἀειγενέτης, only in Ep. form **αἰειγενέτης,** ου, ὁ, epith. of the gods, *everlasting*, used by Hom. only at the end of a line, θεῶν αἰειγενετάων Il.2.400, cf. 3.296.

⭘ **ἀειγενής**, ές, *enteral*, Hp.*Virg*.1, Pl.*Lg*.773e, *Smp*.206e, X.*Smp*.8.1; θεοί Antag.1.2.

2. *born again and again*, opp. ἀΐδιος, Plu.2.374d.

⭘ **ἀειγένητος**, ον, *eternally generated*, ψυχή Dam.*Pr*.410.

II. = *eternal*, θεοί Procl.*in Ti*.3.311 D.

ἀειγεννητής, οῦ, ὁ, *perpetual producer*, epith. of Apollo (τῷτὸν αὐτὸν ἀεὶ γίγνεσθαι καὶ ἀεὶ γεννᾶν), Macr.*Sat*.1.17.35.

ἀειγλεῦκος, τό, *unfermented wine*, Plin.*HN*14.83.

ἀειγνητος, η, ον, = ἀειγένητος, Orph.*A*.15.

ἀειδάκρυτος, *ever-lamented*, μνήμη *IG*2.3552*b*.

ἀειδασμος, ον, *subject to a perpetual charge*, γῆ *GDI*5661 (Chios, written ἀιδ); δασμὸς ἀ., Ἀθηνᾶ 20.169 (Chios).

ἀειδέλιος, ον, = sq., *EM*21.33, Hsch.

⭘ **ἀείδελος**, ον, (*ϝείδω) *unseen, obscure*, Hes.*fr*.67b M.-W., Opp.*H*.1.86, C. 3.489, ἀ. ὠπήσασθαι ib. 3.160.

II. *not to be looked on, dazzling*, Nic.*Th*.20.

ἀειδής, ές, (εἶδος) *formless*, Arist.*Cael*.306[b]17; *indistinct*, ὀσμαί Thphr.*Od*.1; f.l. for ἀιδής Pl.*Phd*.79a.

2. *unsightly*, χροιά a *bad* complexion, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.41.

ἀειδία, ἡ, (ἀειδής 2) *deformity*, J.*BJ*7.5.5.

ἀειδίνητος [ῑ], ον, *ever-revolving*, ἄτρακτος, σφαῖρα, *AP*6.289 (Leon.), Nonn.*D*.6.87.

⭘ **ἀείδιος**, v. ἀΐδιος.

ἀειδουλεία or **-δουλία,** ἡ, *perpetual slavery*, Poll.3.80, Hdn.*Epim*.221.

ἀειδράστεια, ἡ, etym. of Ἀδράστεια, Corn.*ND*13.

⭘ **ἀείδω**, Ion. and poet. form used by Hom., Pi., and sometimes in Trag. and Com. (even in trim., A.*Ag*.16, E.*Fr*.188; in tetram., Cratin.305), also in Ion. Prose; contr. **ᾄδω** (also Anacr.45, Theoc.), Trag., Pl., etc.: impf. ἤειδον Od., Ep. ἄειδον Il., etc.; Trag. and Att. ᾖδον E.*Alc*.761, Th.2.21: fut. ἀείσομαι Od.22.352, Thgn.943, but ᾄσομαι *h.Hom*.6.2, 32.19, Thgn.243, and alwaysin Att. (ᾄσεις, ᾀσουσιν in Ar.*Pax*1297, Pl.*Lg*.666d are corrupt); rarely in act. form ἀείσω, Sapph.11, Thgn.4, and late Poets, as Theoc.22.135, Call.*Ap*.30, *Dian*.186, Nonn.*D*.13.47 (in E.*HF*681 ἀείδω is restored by Elmsl.); still more rarely ᾄσω, Babr.12.13, Men.Rh.p.381 S., Him.*Or*.1.6; Dor. α'σεῦμαι Theoc.3.38, ἀ'σῶ Id.1.145: aor. ἤεισα Call.Ep.23.4, Opp.*C*.3.1, Ep. ἄεισα [ᾰ] Od.21.411; ἄεισον E.*Tr*.513 (lyr.); ἀείσατε Ar.*Th*.115 (lyr.); ᾖσα Ar.*Nu*.1371, Pl.*Ti*.21b:—Med., aor. ἀεισάμην (in act. sense) *PMag.Lond*.47.43, imper. ἀείσεο *h.Hom*.17.1 (nisi leg. ἀείδεο):—Pass., ἀείδομαι Pi., Hdt.: poet. impf. ἀείδετο Pi.: aor. ᾔσθην, v. infr. II. 1: pf. ᾖσμαι Pl.Com.69.11. (ἀϝείδω, cf. αὐδή, ὑδέω.) [ᾰ: but ᾱ metri gr. Od.17.519, *h.Hom*.12.1, 27.1, Il.Parv.1, Thgn.4, Theoc.7.41, etc.]:—*sing*, Il.1.604, etc.: hence of all kinds of vocal sounds, *crow* as cocks, Pl.*Smp*.223c; *hoot* as owls, Arat.1000; *croak* as frogs, Arist.*Mir*.835[b]3, Thphr.*Sign*.3.5, etc.; οἱ τέττιγες χαμόθεν ᾄσονται Stes.ap.Arist.*Rh*.1412[a]23:—of other sounds, *twang*, of the bow-string, Od.21.411; *whistle*, of the wind through a tree, Mosch.*Fr*.1.8; *ring*, of a stone when struck, Theoc.7.26:—prov., πρὶν νενικηκέναι ᾄδειν '*to crow* too soon', Pl.*Tht*.164c, Ar.*fr*.101 K.-A., *Av*.41; = μάτην λέγειν, Phot. *a* 551 Th.—Constr.: ἀ. τινί *sing to* one, Od.22.346; also, *vie with* one *in singing*, Theoc.8.6; ᾄ. πρὸς αὐλὸν ἢ λύραν *sing* to .., Arist.*Pr*.918[a]23; ὑπ' αὐλοῖς Plu.2.41c:—ἀείσας .. χαίρειν Δημοκλέα, poet. for εἰπών, *Epigr.Gr*.237.7 (Smyrna), opp. φράζειν Str.1.2.6.

II. trans.,

1. c. acc. rei, *sing of, chant*, μῆνιν ἄειδε Il.1.1; παιήονα 1.473; κλέα ἀνδρῶν, νόστον, 9.189, Od.1.326; τὸν Βοιώτιον νόμον S.*Fr*.966: c. gen. (sc. μέλος), *sing* an air of .., Φρυνίχου Ar.*V*.269, cf. 1225: abs., ἀ. ἀμφί τινος *to sing* in one's praise, Od.8.266; ἀμφί τινα Terp.2, cf. E.*Tr*.513; εἴς τινα Ar.*Lys*.1243: later, simply = καλεῖν, Ael.*NA*3.28:—Pass., of songs, *to be sung*, Hdt.4.35; τὰ λεχθέντα καὶ ᾀσθέντα Pl.Lys.205e; ᾆσμα καλῶς ᾀσθεῖν, opp. λόγος καλῶς ῥηθείς, X.*Cyr*.3.3.55; ᾄδεται λόγος the story *runs*, Ph.1.189, τὸ ᾀδόμενον τοῦτο *as the saying is*, Ael.*NA*5.11.

2. of persons, places, etc., *sing, praise, celebrate*, B.6.6, Arr.*An*.1.11.2, 4.9.5, Philostr.*VA*5.8:—Pass., ἀείδεται θρέψαισ' ἥρωας *is celebrated* as the nurse of heroes, Pi.*P*.8.25, cf. 5.24.

3. Pass., *to be filled with song*, ἀείδετο πᾶν τέμενος .. θαλίαις Pi.*O*.10(11).76.

ἀειεστώ, ἡ, *enternal being*, Antipho Soph.22.

ἀειζωής, ές, *ever-living*, Dam.*Pr*.161.

ἀειζωία, ἡ, *everlasting life*, ibid.

⭘ **ἀείζωος**, ον, Trag. contr. **-ζως,** ων, *ever-living, everlasting*, πῦρ ἀείζωον Heraclit.30, Nic.*Al*.174; ἀείζως γενεά S.*Fr*.740; ἀείζων πένθος ib. 741 Pl.*Ep*.8.356a; ἀείζως θεός *CIG*4598 (Palaest.), *BGU*1247 (ii A.D.); οἱ ἀείζωοι *the immortals*, Call.*Iamb*.1.265; ἀειζώου ψυχᾶς Melanipp.6, *IG*14.2241 (Italy): metaph., ἄχθος ἀείζων A.*Supp*.988:—dist. fr. ἀίδιος, *Corp.Herm*.8.2.

II. *evergreen*, πόα A.*Fr*.28, 29, cf. *Gp*.2.18.1: esp. **-ζωον,** τό, *houseleek*, *Sempervivum*, Thphr.*HP*1.10.4, Dsc.4.88; ἀ. μέγα S. *arboreum*, ἀ. μικρόν S. *tectorum*, ib. 89; ἀ. λεπτόφυλλον *stone-crop*, *Sedum stellatum*, Ps.-Dsc.4.90.

ἀείζωτος ον, prob. *ever-girded, aye ready*, *EM*22.20, sine expl.

ἀειζώων, ουσα, ον, *ever-living*, κεραυνός Cleanth.*Stoic*.1.122; ἱερά Call.*Del*.314.

ἀειθᾰλής, ές, *evergreen*, *AP*7.195 (Mel.), 12.256 (Mel.); δένδρα Chor.p.87 B.: metaph., *ever-blooming*, Χάριτες Orph.*H*.60.5; νέος (of Γάμος personified) Men.Rh.p.404 S.; τὸ ἀ. τῶν φύλλων Dsc.4.88.

ἀειθᾰνής, ές, *ever-dying, ever fearing death*, Man.1.166.

ἀειθερής, ές, (θέρω) *always warming*, Eratosth.16.8.

II. *where it is always summer*, Μερόη Nonn.*D*.17.396.

ἀειθέσσω· ἀληθεύω, Cyr.

ἀείθουρος, ον, *ever-warlike*, Opp.*C*.2.189.

ἀείθρύλητος, ον, *ever talked of, celebrated*. Lyd.*Mag*.3.51.

ἀείκαρπος, ον, *ever fruit-bearing*, Thphr.*CP*1.22.4.

⭘ **ἀεικέλιος**, α, ον, Od.4.244, also ος, ον 19.341; poet. form of ἀεικής, 13.402, Il.14.84 A.R.2.1126, Nic.*Th*.271; contr. **αἰκέλιος** Thgn.1344, E.*Andr*.131 (lyr.):—of things, words, and actions; more rarely of persons, Od.6.242. Adv. -ίως Od.8.231, 16.109, B.3.45.

⭘ **ἀεικής**, ές, (Att. αἰκής, q.v.) *unseemly, shameful*, ἀεικέα λοιγὸν ἀμύνειν Il.1.456, al.; ἀεικέα [εἵματα] ἕσσαι Od.24.250; δεσμός A.*Pr*.97, cf. 525; ἀεικεῖσὺν στολᾷ S.*El*.191 (lyr.); -έστερα ἔπεα Hdt.7.13; οὐδὲν ἀ. παρέχεσθαι cause no *inconvenience*, Id.3.24; ἀεικέα μισθόν (v.l. ἀνεικέα, q.v.) *unfitting*, Il.12.425; so οὐ .. ἀεικέα .. ἄποινα 24.594, of persons, Od.9.515 (v.l), *h.Cer*.83, 363, Call.*Fr*.344 Pf., A.R.4.91 Adv. ἀεικῶς Hsch.; Ion. -έως Simon.13; ἀεικές as Adv., Od.17.216.

2. οὐδὲν ἀεικές ἐστι, c. inf., it is nothing *strange* that .., Hdt.3.33, 6.98, A.*Pr*.1042, Critias7.11 S.

3. *injurious, deadly*, ἰός Opp.*H*.2.422.

ἀεικία, Ion. **-ίη** (Att. αἰκία, q.v.) [ῑ, whence in codd. often written -είη], ἡ, *outrage, injury*, πᾶσαν ἀεικίην ἄπεχε χροΐ (from Hector's body) Il.24.19: pl., μή τίς μοι ἀεικίας ἐνὶ οἴκῳ φαινέτω Od.20.308; ἀεικίῃ περιέπειν τινά Hdt.1.73, 115; ἀπαθὴς τῆς ἀ. Id.3.160.

ἀεικίζω (Att. αἰκίζω, q.v.), fut. -ιῶ Il. (v. infr.), later Ep. also ἀεικίσσω Q.S.10.401: Ep. aor. ἀείκισσα Il.16.545:—Med., Ep. aor. ἀεικισσάμην ib. 559, 22.404:—Pass., Ep. aor. inf. ἀεικισθήμεναι Od.18.222:—*treat unseemly, injure*. Hom. ll.cc.; οὐ γὰρ ἐγώ σ' ἔκπαγλον ἀεικιῶ *I will do* thee no great *dishonour*, Il.22.256, cf. 24.22 and 54, etc.:—Med. in act. sense, Il. ll.cc.

ἀεικῑνησία, ἡ, *perpetual motion*, *Inscr.Perg*.333, [Gal.] 19.376, Syr.*in Metaph*.37.13, Procl.*in Prm*.p.874 S.

⭘ **ἀεικίνητος**, ον, *in perpetual motion*, Pl.*Phdr*.245c, Philol.21, Ruf.*Anat*.27, Aen.Gaz.*Thphr*.p.46 B. Adv. -τως (prob. f.l. for ἀκινήτως) Arist.*Mu*.400[b]31.

ἀείκιον· τὴν αἰκίαν, *EM*21.38.

⭘ **ἀείκλαυστος**, ον, *to be for ever wept for, mourned*, *IG*12(2).489.19 (Mytilene, i/ii A.D.).

2. *filled with perpetual lamentation*, μέλαθρα hymn ap.Hippol.*Haer*.4.32 (= *GDRK*35.4).

⭘ **ἀείκλαυτος**, ον, *filled with perpetual lamentation*, ἀεικλαύτῳ παρὰ τύμβῳ *IKyme* p. 251 (*SEG*29.1218, ii/i B.C.).

ἀεικιρσώσασθαι· κειραι κεφαλκήν, Hsch.

⭘ **ἀεικοίματος**, ον, *sleeping everlastingly*, *Lyr.adesp*.119.8 P.

ἀεικόρσωτοι· ἄκ ρποι Id.

ἀείκωμος, ον, *continually revelling*, Man.4.301.

ἀείλᾰλος, ον, *ever-babbling*, *AP*5.177 (Mel.).

ἀείλαμπής, ές, gloss on Ὄλυμπος, *ever-shining*, Stob.1.22.2.

ἀείλη· πνοή, Hsch.; cf. ἀέλλη.

ἀείλλω, *wheedle, cajole*, *EM*21.40, Hsch.; cf. ἀελλεῖ.

ἀειλογέω, *to be always talking*, Hsch.; condemned by Phryn.*PS*p.35 B.

ἀειλογία, ἡ, *continual talking*:—as Att. law-term, τὴν ἀ. προτείνεσθαι or παρέχειν to court *continual inquiry* into one's conduct, D.19.2, 57.27.

ἄειλος, ον, (εἵλη) *unsunned*, πεδία A.*Fr*.334.

ἀείμαργος, ον, *ever-greedy*, Opp.*H*.2.213.

ἀείμεριστός, όν, *infinitely divisible*, Dam.*Pr*.178.

ἀείμετάβλητος, ον, *ever-changing*, ib. 405.

ἀείμεταβόλος, ον, = foreg., Procl.*in Ti*.1.125 D.

⭘ **ἀείμνημα**, τό, gloss on σκέλισμα, Hsch.

ἀείμνημόνευτος, ον, *ever-remembered*, J.*AJ*17.6.2, Ps.-Callisth.1.30.

ἀείμνήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *ever-remembering, of good memory*, Arist.*Phgn*.808[a]37.

ἀείμνηστος, ον, *had in everlasting remembrance*, ἔργον A.*Pers*.760; τάφος S.*Aj*.1166, E.*IA*1531 (lyr.), etc.; μετ' ἀ. μαρτυρίου Th.1.33; τρόπαια Lys.2.20: Comp., Id.26.4; ἅπασι ἀ. ἡ ἁμαρτία Antipho 5.79; ἀρετή Isoc.9.4; χάριτες *PLips*.35.22 (iv A.D.). Adv. -τως Aeschin.2.180, *PLond*.3.854.12 (i A.D.), *TAM*4(1).138 (Bithynia, Rom.imp.), *SEG*33.1106 (Paphlagonia, iii A.D.).

ἀεινᾰής, ές, = sq., Nic.*Fr*.78, in Ep. dat. pl. ἀειναέεσσι.

ἀείναος, ον, = ἀέναος, q.v.

ἀειναῦται, ον, οἱ, board of magistrates or perh. association of sailors at Eretria, *SEG*34.898 (Eretria, *c*.510/500 B.C.), *IG*12(9).909 (ἀε-), 923 (iii B.C.); also at Miletus, Plu.2.298c. (Cf. ναῦος; wrongly expl. by Plu. l.c. as *meeting on board ship*.)

ἀεινεφεῖ· τυφλώσεις, Hsch., cf. *EM*21.41.

ἀείνως, ων, Att. contr. for ἀείαος, v. ἀέναος.

ἀειπᾰθής, ές, *perpetually passive*, φύσις Critoap.Stob.3.3.64, cf. Philol.21.

ἀειπάθεια· ἡ, *perpetual passivity*, Gal.1.317.

ἀειπαλής, ές, *always beating*, καρδία *Hippiatr*.7.

ἀειπάρθενος, ἡ, *ever a virgin*, ?Alc.304.5 L.-P. (ἄϊ[⏑ ⏑]-παρθενος pap.); of the Vestals, αἱ ἱέρειαι αἱ ἀειπ. D.C.56.5, cf. 59.3, of the Virgin Mary, *IEphes*.4135.19; in epitaphs, of unmarried women, *BCH* suppl.8 no. 23 (Edessa, v/vi A.D.), al..

2. in Pythag. language, of the number 7 (as being neither factor nor multiple of any number up to 10), Ph.1.46; of the Sabbath, ib. 497.

ἀείπολος, ον, *ever-moving*, *Orac.Chald*.61(f).2 P.

ἀειπρέπεια, ἡ, *everlasting dignity*, *Corp.Herm*.18.4.

ἀειπρέπλᾰνος, ον, *ever-wandering*, χείλεα γρηός Call.*Fr.anon*.2.

ἄειρον (ἐρῶ)· ἄρρητον, Hsch., *EM*21.43: also = ἀθώπευτον, ib.:—but **ἄειρος,** ον, (εἴρω) = ἄπειρος, Hsch., Suid.

ἀείροος, ον, contr. **-ρους,** ουν, = sq., Aristeas116, Suid.

ἀείρῠτος, ον, *ever-flowing*, κρήνη S.*OC*469.

ἀείρω, Ep., Ion., and poet.; **αἴρω** (once in Hom., v. infr.), Att. and Trag. (exc. A.*Th*.759, *Pers*.660, both lyr.); Aeol. **ἀέρρω,** Alc.78: impf. ἤειρον (συν-) Il.10.499, Hdt.2.125, Ep. ἄειρον Il.19.386, Att. and Trag. ἦρν: fut. ἀρῶ [ᾱ], contr. for ἀερῶ (which is not found), A.*Pers*.795, E.*Heracl*.322, *Tr*.1148, prob. in Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.14: aor. 1 ἤειρα (συν-) Il.24.590, (παρ-) Archil.94, Herod.9.13, Ep. ἄειρα Il.23.730; Aeol. imper. ἀέρρατε Sapph.91; subj. ἀέρσῃ Panyas.13.13; part. ἀείρας S.*Ant*.418; also ἄηρα *IG*12(3).449 (Thera); ἦρα Hdt.9.59, A.*Ag*.47, Th.6.18, etc., 3 pl. ἤροσαν LXXJo.3.14, opt. ἄραις Herod.5.71, inf. ἆραι Call.*Cer*.35, part. ἄρας Th.2.12, etc., Cret. ἤραντας *GDI*5015 (Gort.) [ᾱ- in all moods]: pf. ἦρκα D.25.52, (ἀπ-) Th.8.100, plpf. ἤρκεσαν (ἀπ-) D.19.150:—Med. **ἀείρομαι** (ἀπ-) Il.21.563, S.*Tr*.216 (lyr.); **αἴρομαι** E.*El*.360, Th.4.60: fut. ἀροῦμαι [ᾱ] E.*Hel*.1597 Rh.54 (αἰρ- codd. in both places), Pl.*Lg*.969a: aor. 1 ἀείραο A.R.4.746, (v.l.) inf. ἀείρασθαι (ἀντ-) Hdt.7.212, part. -άμενος Il.23.856, *IG*4.952.112 (Epid.); also ἠράμην [ᾱ- in all moods] Il.14.510, Od.4.107, E.*Heracl*.986, Ar.*Ra*.525, Pl.*R*.374e, etc., Dor. ἄρατο B.2.5: pf. ἦρμαι S.*El*.54:—Pass., E.*Alc*.450 (lyr.), Hp.*Mul*.2.174: fut. ἀρθήσομαι Ar.*Ach*.565: aor. ἠέρθην A.R.4.1651, (παρ-) Il.16.341, Ep. ἀέρθην Od.19.540, 3 pl. ἄερθεν Il.8.74, subj. ἀερθῶ E.*Andr*.848 (lyr.), part. ἀερθείς Od.8.375, Pi.*N*.7.75, A.*Ag*.1525 (lyr.), Hp.*Mul*.1.1, etc.; also ἤρθην Simon.111, A.*Th*.214 (lyr.), Th.4.42, etc., part. ἀρθείς Il.13.63, (ἐπ-) Hdt.1.90, etc.: pf. ἤερμαι A.R.2.171: Ep. plpf.3 sg. ἄωρτο (for ἤορτο) Il.3.272, Theoc.24.43, ἔωρτο Hsch. [ἀείρω has ᾰ, exc. in late poetry, as Opp.*C*.1.347.] (ἀείρω = ἀ-ϝερ-γω, cf. αὐειρομέναι Alcm.23.63; αἴρω (once in Hom., Il.17.724 in part. αἴροντας) may = ϝαρ-γω for ϝṛ-γω from the reduced form of the root, but is more probably an analogical formation arising from the contracted forms. Fut. ἀροῦμαι [ᾰ] and aor. ἀρόμην, ἤρετο, etc., inf. ἀρέσθαι [ᾰ], belong to ἄρνυμαι, q.v.; ἤρᾰτο may have displaced ἤρετο in Hom., cf. Eust. ad Il.3.373. The sense *attach* found in compds. συν-, παρ-αείρω is prob. derived from the use v.l.)

I. Act., *lift, raise up*, νέκυν Il.17.724; ὑψόσ' ἀείρας [κυνέην] 10.465; πίνακας παρέθηκεν ἀείρας Od.1.141; Εὐμάστας με ἄηρεν ἀπὸ χθονός *IG*12(3).449, inscr. on a stone (Thera); ἀπὸ γῆς αἴ. Pl.*Ti*.90a; ἱστία στεῖλαν ἀείραντες furled by *brailing them up*, Od.3.11; but ἀ. ἱστία *hoist* sail, A.R.2.1229; αἴ.κεραίας D.S.13.12; εὔμαριν ἀ. A.*Pers*.660; κοῦφον αἴ. βῆμα *walk lightly, trip*, E.*Tr*.342; αἴ. σκέλη, of a horse, X.*Eq*.10.15, cf. Arist.*IA*710^{b}20; ὀρθὸν αἴ. τὸ κάρα A.*Ch*.496; ὀφθαλμὸν ἄρας S.*Tr*.795; ἄρασα μύξας, of a deer, Id.*Fr*.89; ἀφρῦς αἴροντα Diph.85; αἴ. σημεῖον *make* a signal, X.*Cyr*.7.1.23; αἴ. μηχανήν, in the theatre, Antiph.191.15; so ἐπὶ τὰς μηχανὰς καταφεύγουσι θεοὺς αἴροντες Pl.*Cra*.425d; τεῖχος ἱκανὸν αἴ. Th.1.90, cf. 2.75:—freq. in part., ἄρας ἔπαισε he *raised* [them] and struck, S.*OT*1270; ἡ βουλὴ ἄρασα τὴν ἀφ' ἱερᾶς ἀφῆκεν Plu.*Cor*.32, cf. 1Ep.Cor.6.15:—Pass., ἐς αἰθέρα δῖαν ἀέρθη Od.19.540, cf. Il.8.74; ὑψόσ' ἀερθείς Od.12.432; ἔμπνους ἀρθείς Antipho 2.1.9; φρυκτοὶ ἤροντο Th.2.94, cf. Aen.Tact.26.14; *mount up*, X.*HG*5.2.5; ἄνω ἀρθῆναι, of the sun, *to be high* in heaven, Hp.*Aλr*.6; but also of the *rising* of heavenly bodies, E.*Alc*.450 (lyr.), Arat.326, 405, 558 and so perh. in Alcm.1.63 P.; intr., of heavenly bodies, *rise*, ἕως ἂν αὐτὸς ἥλιος ταύτῃ μὲν αἴρῃ S.*Ph*.1331. *to be seized, snatched up*, Ar.*Ach*.565.

2. *take up*, in various uses: *draw* water, Ar.*Ra*.1339; *gather* food, S.*Ph*.707; *pluck* herbs, *PMag.Par*.1.287, al., *pick up* lots, *SEG*30.1119.22 (found at Entella, iii B.C.).

3. *take up and carry* or *bring*, ἐκ βελέων Σαρπηδόνα δῖον ἀείρας Il.16.678; νόσφιν ἀειράσας 24.583; ἄχθος ἀ. *convey*, of ships, Od.3.312; μῆλα ἐξ Ἰθάκης ἄειραν νηυσί *carried* them *off*, 21.18; μή μοι οἶνον ἄειρε *bring* me not wine, Il.6.264.

4. *take up and bear*, as a burden, μόρον A.*Pers*.547; ἆθλον S.*Tr*.80; ἄλγος A.R.4.65.

b. *wear* clothes, LXX1Ki.2.28, al.

5. of armies of fleets, τὰς ναῦς αἴ. *get* the ships *under sail*, Th.1.52; esp. intr., *get under way, set out*, ἆραι τῷ στρατῷ Id.2.12: abs., ib. 23:—Pass., ἀερθῆναι Hdt.9.52; ἀερθέντες ἐκ .. 1.165; ἀ. εἰς .. 1.170; ἐφ' ἡμετέρᾳ γᾷ ἀρθείς S.*Ant*.111 (lyr.); but ἀερθείς *carried too far*, Pi.*N*.7.75.

6. *raise, levy*, λεκτὸν ἀροῦμεν στόλον A.*Pers*.795.

7. *rear* a child, τοῖς τοκεῦσί σ ἤειρα Herod.9.13, *SEG*30.1231 (med., Lugdunum, iii A.D.)

II. *raise up, exalt*, ἀπὸ σμικροῦ δ' ἂν ἄρειας μέγαν A.*Ch*.262, cf. 791; ὄλβον ὃν Δαρεῖος ἦρεν Id.*Pers*.164:—esp. of pride and passion, *exalt, excite*, ὑψοῦ αἴ. θυμόν *grow excited*, S.*OT*914; αἴ. θάρσος *pluck up* courage, E.*IA*1598:—Pass., *to be raised, increased*, ἡ δύναμις ἤρετο Th.1.118; ἤρετο τὸ ὕψος τοῦ τείχους μέγα Id.2.75; ἤρθη μέγας *rose* to greatness, D.2.8; οὐκ ἤρθη νοῦν ἐς ἀτασθαλίην Simon.111; ἀρθῆναι φόβῳ, δείμασι, A.*Th*.214, E.*Hec*.69: abs., ἀείρομαι S.*Tr*.216 (lyr.), cf. Ar.*Ec*.1180.

2. *raise by words*, hence, *praise, extol*, E.*Heracl*.322, etc.; αἴ. λόγῳ *to exaggerate*, D.21.71.

III. *lift and take away, remove*, ἀπό με τιμᾶν ἦραν A.*Eu*.847; τινὰ ἐκ τῆς πόλεως Pl.*R*.578e; generally, *take away, put an end to*, κακά E.*El*.942; τραπέζας αἴ. *clear away* dinner, Men.273; ἀρθέντος τοῦ αἰτίον Arist.*Pr*.920^{b}11; *deny* (opp. τίθημι *posit*), S.E.*P*.1.10;

Delph. and Locr. pf. Pass. part. ἀρμένος *cancelled, null and void*, ὠνὰ ἀ. καὶ ἄκυρος *GDI*1746 (Delph.); ἀτελὴς καὶ ἀ. *IG*9(1).374 (Naupactus).

2. *make away with, destroy*, Ev.Matt.24.39; ἆρον, ἆρον *away with him!* Ev.Jo.19.15; ἐκ τῶν ζώντων αἴ. *Tab.Defix.Aud*.1.18.

3. αἴ. ἀνά τι *divide* by, *PRyl*.27 i 1, al.; αἴ. ἀπό τινος *subtract* from, ib. 8.

IV. Med., *lift, take up for oneself* or *what is one's own*, [πέπλων] ἕν' ἀειραμένη Il.6.293; hence, *carry off, win*, πάντας ἀειράμενος πελέκεας 23.856; ἄρατο νίκαν B.2.5; Pl.*Lg*.969a ἠρμένοι νίκην Str.3.2.13.

2. ὄγκον ἄρασθαι *to be puffed up*, S.*Aj*.129; θαυμαστὸν ὄγκον ἀράμενοι τοῦ μύθου Pl.*Plt*.277b.

3. *raise, lift*, τύπωμα ἠρμένοι χεροῖν S.*El*.54; κανοῦν αἴ. Ar.*Av*.850; ῥόθιον *raise* a surging cheer, Ar.*Eq*.546; Σαμόσατα ἀράμενος μετέθηκεν Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.24; ἀείρεσθαιτὰ ἱστία *hoist* sail, Hdt.8.56, cf. 94.

b. τοὺς βοῦς αἴ. *perform* the bull-*hoisting*, *IG*1^3.82.29 (v B.C.), *IG*2^2.1028.10, 13, 28 (i B.C.), cf. ἄρσις I la; ταῦρον ἀράμενοι Paus.8.19.2; cf. Thphr.*Char*.27.5.

4. *raise, stir up*, νεῖκος ἀειράμενος Thgn.90, cf. E.*Heracl*.986, 991; *begin, undertake*, πόλεμον A.*Supp*.342, Hdt.7.132, Th.4.60, D.5.5 (Pass., πόλεμος αἴρεται Ar.*Av*.1188); κίνδυνον Antipho 5.63; φυγὴν αἴρεσθαι *take to* flight, A.*Pers*.481, E.*Rh*.54, μὲ ἔναι πόλεμον ἄρασθαι *IG*1^3.105.35.

5. *take upon oneself, undergo*, πόνον S.*Ant*.907; πένθος Id.*OT*1225; βάρος E.*Cyc*.473.

6. abs., βαρὺς ἀ. slow to *undertake anything*, Hdt.4.150.

7. *take away, remove*, E.*IT*1201; hence, *kill* or *destroy*, D.H.4.4, J.*AJ*19.1.3; πόλιν D.H.6.23.

V. Pass., *to be suspended, hand*, [μάχαιρα] πὰρ ξίφεος μέγα κουλεὸν αἰὲν ἄωρτο Il.3.272, 19.253.

2. Medic., *to be swollen*, [σπλὴν] ἀερθείς Hp.*Mul*.1.61; μαζοὶ ἀείρονται ib. 2.174.

b. of rivers, X.*HG*5.2.5, *AP*9.568 (Diosc.).

ἀείς, part. of ἄημι.

ἀείσε, late form for ἀεί, Steph.*in Hp*.1.129 D., al.

ἀείσειστος, ον, *being always in a confused state of movement*, (opp. ἀεικίνητος) (cj. for ἄσειστος q.v.) D.L.8.26 (cf. Thesleff *Pythagorean Texts* p. 235.1).

ἀεισέβαστος, ὁ, = Lat. *semper Augustus*, *Ephes*.4.(1) no. 33, *SEG*9.356 (Cyrenaica), *BCH* suppl.8 no. 81 (Thessalonica), (all vi A.D.).

ἀεισιτία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *privilege of an* ἀείσιτος, Hp.*Ep*.27, pl., ἀισειτιῶν *SEG*30.82 (Athens, *c*.A.D. 230).

ἀεισῖτος, ον, *always fed*: *perpetual guest*, Epich.34; at Athens, of those maintained at public cost in the Prytaneum (in form ἀεισ- or ἀϊσ-), *IG*2^2.678.42, 3.1019, al., *SEG*28.94.

ἀείσκωψ, a kind of *owl* (cf. σκώψ), so called (acc. to Arist.) from not being migratory, perh. *Ephialtes scops*, Arist.*HA*617^{b}32. (Pl. -σκῶπες, but ἀείσκωπες Eust.1524.6.)

ἄεισμα, τό, poet. and Ion. for ᾆσμα, Hdt.2.79, Eup.139, Call.Ep.29.1.

ἀείστροφος, ον, *ever-turning*, Tz.*H*.10.568.

ἀείτας, α, ὁ, Boeot. for ἀετός, Lyc.461.

II. v. sub ἀΐτας.

ἀειτελής, ές, *ever-perfect*, θεός Alcin.*Intr*.10.

ἄειτον· ταχύ, Hsch., *EM*21.42; cf. ἄελλον.

ἀειφᾰνής, ές, *always above the horizon*, of stars, Nearch.ap.Arr.*Ind*.25.6, cf. Cleom.1.5.

2. *ever-shining*, πῦρ, of the sun, D.P.583; λύχνος Nonn.*D*.27.320.

ἀειφεγγής, ές, *ever-shining*, *Corp.Herm*.18.14.

ἀειφόρος, ον, = ἀειθαλής, dub. in S.*Fr*.580.

ἀειφρουρος, ον, *ever-watching*, i.e. *everlasting*, τῷ ἀ. μελιλώτῳ Cratin.98.7; οἴκησις ἀ., of the grave, S.*Ant*.892; πόνοι Opp.*H*.4.189.

ἀειφῠγία, ἡ, *exile for life*, φευγέτω ἀειφυγίαν Pl.*Lg*.877c, *IG*1.9, *SIG*194 (Amphipolis, iv B.C.); ἀειφυγίᾳ ζημιοῦν τινά D.21.43, etc.

ἀειφύλακτος, ον, gloss on ἀείφρουρος, Sch.Opp.*H*.4.189.

ἀειφυλλία, ἡ, *being non-deciduous*, Thphr.*CP*2.17.2.

ἀείφυλλος, ον, *not deciduous*, Arist.*GA*783^{b}10, Thphr.*CP*1.10.7.

ἀείχλωρος, ον, *always green*, Euph.133; used of κάππαρις, Dsc.2.173.

ἀειχρόνιος, ον, *everlasting*, *AP*12.229 (Strat.).

ἀείχρυσον, τό, = ἀείζωον μέγα, Ps. Dsc.4.88.

ἀεκαζόμενος, η, ον, particip. form, = ἀέκων, Il.6.458 Od.13.277, cf. *h.Cer*.30, Od.18.135.

ἀέκασσα· ἄκουσα, Hsch.

ἀέκαστι, Adv., etym. of ἀέκητι, A.D.*Conj*.233.26, *EM*19.33.

ἀεκήλιος, ον, for ἀεικέλιος, Il.18.77. (Derived from ἀ- priv., ἕκηλος by Hdn.Gr.2.106.)

ἀέκητῐ, Ep. Adv. *against one's will*, c. gen., ἀ. σέθεν Od.3.213, 16.94; θεῶν ἀ., ἀ. θεῶν, Il.12.8, Od.4.504, Dor. **-ατι** B.18.9 S.-M.

ἀεκούσιος, ον (also α, ον Luc.*Syr.D*.18), Ion. and Ep. (also in anap., S.*Tr*.1263); Att. contr. **ἀκούσιος** [ᾱ], ον, also in Democr.240 hακο̄́σι[α] *IG*1^3.6 B.5 (v B.C.):—*against the will, constrained*, of acts or their consequences, καὶ τῷ οὔ κως ἀεκ. ἐγίνετο τὸ ποιεύμενον Hdt.2.162; τλήσομαι .. ἀεκούσια πολλὰ βίαια Thgn.1343; ἐς ἀ. ἀνάγκας πίπτειν Th.3.82; πόνοι Democr. l.c.; often in Att. of *involuntary* offences, ἀ. φόνος Antipho 3.2.6; πράκτορες τῶν ἀκουσίων ib., cf. Pl.*Lg*.733d, 864a, Arist.*EN*1109^{b}35, al.; τὰ μὲν ἀ. ἁπλῆ τὰ δὲ ἑκούσια διπλῆ *IG*1.1. Adv. -ίως D.21.43, Sever.ap.Eus.*PE*13.17.

II. of persons, only in Adv. ἀκουσίως *involuntarily*, Th.2.8, Pl.*Ti*.62c; ἀ. ἀποθανεῖν, opp. ἑκουσίως ἀποκτείνειν, Antipho 1.5; ἀ. τινὶ ἀφῖχθαι to have come *as an unwelcome* guest, Th.3.31.

ἀέκων, Ep. and Ion.; Att. and Trag. contr. **ἄκων** [ᾱ], ουσα, ον (un-contr. form also in *IG*1.61 (law of Draco), A.*Supp*.39 (anap.), sts. found in codd. of Hdt., as 4.120, 164):—*involuntary, constrained*, of persons, ἀέκοντος ἐμεῖο Il.1.310; ἑκὼν ἀέκοντί γε θυμῷ 4.43; πόλλ' ἀέκων 11.557; opp. βουλόμενος, Hp.*VC*11; τὼ δ' οὐκ ἀέκοντε πετέσθην (v.l. ἄκοντε) Il.5.366, Od.3.484; κάρτα ἀ. Hdt.9.111; ἀέκουσι (v.l. ἀεκούσια) δάκρυα παραρρεῖ Hp.*Epid*.1.19: contr. first in *h.Cer*.413; ἄκοντος Διός *invito Jove*, A.*Pr*.771; repeated, ἄκοντά σ' ἄκων προσπασσαλεύσω ib. 19, cf. 671; ἄ. ἀκούειν οὓς ἑκὼν εἶπεν λόγους S.*Fr*.929, cf. *Ant*.276; μηδένα τῶνδ' ἀέκοντα μένειν κατέρυκε Thgn.467. Adv. ἀκόντως *unwillingly*, ὁμολογεῖν Pl.*Prt*.333b, cf. *Hp.Mi*.374d; οὐκ ἀ. ἀλλὰ προθύμως ἐπείσθησαν X.*HG*4.8.5.

II. Poet., like ἀκούσιος, of acts or their consequences, *involuntary*, κακὰ ἑκόντα κοὐκ ἄ. S.*OT*1230; ἔργων ἀ. Id.*OC*240 (lyr.), cf. 977.

ἀελιδρόμος, ὁ, perh. *portico*, *BCH*84.852 (Lissos, Crete).

ἀέλικτος, ον, v.l. for τριέλικτος, Orac.ap.Hdt.6.77.

ἀέλιοι and **αἰέλιοι,** οἱ, *brothers-in-law*, whose wives are sisters, Hsch. (αἴλιοι), Eust.648.45, *EM*31.24; cf. εἰλίονες.

ἀέλιος, ὁ, Dor. for ἠέλιος, ἥλιος. [ᾱ, but ᾰ S.*Tr*.835.]

ἄελλα, Ep. **ἀέλλη,** ης, perh. Aeol. ἄυελλα Lesb.fr.adesp.7 L.-P. (w. υ for ϝ φρ.: Ησχη.:, where cod. αυεουλλαι pl.), cf. Ἀελλώ ἡ, *stormy wind, whirlwind*, ἀργαλέων ἀνέμων ἀτάλαντοι ἀέλλῃ Il.13.795, 13.334; ἄελλαι παντοίων ἀνέμων Od.5.292, 304; Hes.*Th*.874 of dust, ὕψι δ' ἀέλλη σκίδνατο Il.16.374; in late Prose, Olymp.*in Mete*.13.18.

2. metaph., of any *whirling motion*, ὠκυδρόμοις ἀ., of an animal, E.*Ba*.873; ἄστρων ὑπ' ἀέλλαισι Id.*Hel*.1498.—Cf. ἀείλη.

ἀελλαῖος, α, ον, *storm-swift*, πελειάς S.*OC*1081 (lyr.).

ἀελλάς, άδος, ἡ, = foreg., ἵπποι S.*OT*466 (lyr.); φωναί Id.*Fr*.688.

ἀελλεῖ· φιλεῖ, κολακεύει, Hsch.: but **ἀελλῶν·** στρέφων, ὀπτῶν, ποικίλ‹λ›ων, Id.

ἀέλλεται· πνεῖ, *EM*20.1.

ἀελλήεις, εσσα, εν, = ἀελλαῖος, Nonn.*D*.5.322, al.

ἀελλὴς κονίσαλος *eddying* dust, Il.3.13. (Perh. rather ἀελλῆς, contr. for -ήεις.)

ἀελλησιθύμοις (prob. -μυθοις)· ἀνυποστάτοις μετὰ παρρησίας, Hsch., *AB*348.

ἀελλοδρόμας, α, *storm-swift*, πῶλος B.5.39.

ἀελλόθριξ, τριχος, ὁ, ἡ, *with hair floating in the wind*, S.*Fr*.292.

ἀελλομάχος, ον, *struggling with the storm*, *AP*7.586 (Jul. Aeg.).

ἀελλοπος, ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, for ἀελλόπους (like ἀρτίπος, Οἰδίπος, etc.):—*storm-footed, storm-swift*, Il.8.409, etc. (never in Od.); Ἅρπυια Euph.113; dat. pl. ἀελλοπόδεσσιν *h.Ven*.217: pl. ἀελλόποδες, -πόδων, Simon.7, Pi.*N*.1.6, etc.: once in Trag., E.*Hel*.1314.—Later, ἀελλοπόδεσσ' ἐλάφοισι Opp.*C*.1.191.

ἀελλοπόδης, ου, of the hare, Opp.*C*.1.413, of a wild ass, Opp.*C*.3.184, θυγατέρες Λαυκάβαντος ἀελλοπόδοιο τοκῆος Nonn.*D*.11.486.

ἄελλον· ταχύ, *EM*20.7.

ἀελλός, ὁ, a bird, Hsch.

Ἀελλώ, όος, contr. οῦς, ἡ, (ἄελλα) *Storm-swift*, name of a Harpy, Hes.*Th*.267, perh. Αϝε[λλώ] on a vase, *SEG*37.330 (Laconia, vi B.C.).

ἀελλώδης, ες, *storm-like, stormy*, Sch.Il.3.13, cf. Hsch.

ἀέλον· ἕωλον (Cret.), Hsch.

ἀελπάρεα· δεινά, Id.

ἀελπής, ές, *unhoped for*, γαῖαν ἀελπέα δῶκεν ἰδέσθαι Od.5.408, neut. pl. as adv., Nic.*Al*.125.

ἀελπτέω, *have no hope, despair*, only in part., ἀελπτέοντες σόον εἶναι Il.7.310; ἀ. τοὺς Ἕλληνας ὑπερβαλέεσθαι Hdt.7.168.

ἀελπτία, ἡ, *an unlooked for event*, ἐξ ἀελπτίης *unexpectedly*, Archil.54; *unexpected stroke*, Pi.*P*.12.31 [where ῑ].

ἄελπτος, ον, *unlooked for, unexpected*, *h.Cer*.219, Hes.*Fr*.96.57, B.3.29;, *h.Ap*.91 ἐξ ἀέλπτου *beyond hope, unexpectedly*, in good sense, Hdt.1.111; ἐξ ἀέλπτων S.*Aj*.715 (lyr.); in bad sense, A.*Supp*.357, πῆμ' ἄ., ἄ. κακόν, Id.*Pers*.265, 1006; εἴπερ ὄψομαι τὰν ἄ. ἁμέραν E.*Supp*.784; ἄελπτα γὰρ λέγεις Id.*Hel*.585.

2. *beyond hope, despaired of*, Archil.74, Hp.*Art*.42.

II. Adv. -τως *beyond all expectation*, in good sense, A.*Pers*.261, S.*El*.1263: in bad sense, A.*Supp*.987 neut. pl. as Adv., ἀ. φανείς E.*Ph*.311. [ᾱ Hes. l.c.]

ἄεμμα, τό, *bow*, Call.*Dian*.10, *Ap*.33, Philet. in *Suppl.Hell*.673.4; cf. ἅμμα.

ἀέμπεδον· βέβαιον, Hsch.

ἀεναής, ές, = sq., κελάδημα *IPE*1^2.519 (Chersonesus, ii A.D.).

ἀενᾰος [ᾱ-], ον, (νάω A) ἀένναος Hdt., αἰέναος *IG*5(1).1119 (Geronthrae, iv B.C.); contr. **ἀείνως** Ar.*Ra*.146, gen. pl. ἀείνων Cratin.20 D.: Trag. only in lyr.:—*ever-flowing*, κρήνης τ' ἀενάου καὶ ἀπορρύτου Hes.*Op*.595; ἀ. λίμνη, ποταμός, Hdt.1.93, 145, cf. Simon.120; ποταμοί A.*Supp*.553, E.*Ion*1083, cf. 118; Ἀχέρων Theoc.15.102; ἀενάου πυρός Pi.*P*.1.6, cf. Call.*Ap*.83; βόρβορον καὶ σκῶρ ἀείνων Ar. l.c.; ἀέναοι νεφέλαι Id.*Nu*.275:—generally, *everlasting*, ἀρετᾶς .. κόσμον ἀέναόν τε κλέος Simon.4.9; ἀ. τιμά, of Zeus, Pi.*O*.14.12; ἀ κράτος E.*Or*.1299 (lyr.); ἀενάοις ἐν τραπέζαις, of public hospitality, Pi.*N*.11.8; γλῶτταν καλῶν λόγων ἀείνων Cratin. l.c.:—also in Prose, κλέος Heraclit.29; τροφή X.*Ages*.1.20; ἀεναώτερον .. τὸν ὄλβον παρέχειν Id.*Cyr*.4.2.44; ἀέναον οὐσίαν πορίσαι Pl.*Lg*.966e; ἀ. ποταμῶν ἀμήχανα μεγέθη Id.*Phd*.111d, cf. Arist.*Mete*.349^{b}9; θῖνες Lxx Ba.5.7; ἀένναοι τῶν θεῶν πρόσοδοι Procl.*Inst*.152. Adv. ἀενάως Arist.*Oec*.1346^{b}15.

ἀενάων, ουσα, ον, = foreg., Od.13.109, Hes.*Op*.550, Antim.59.3.

ἀένιος, α, ον, *everlasting*, hymn in *Suppl.Hell*.990.8 (perh. for ἀέναος).

ἀεξίκᾰκος, ον, *nourishing evil*, Nonn.*D*.20.84.

ἀέντιον· Αἰγύπτιον σμυρνίον, Hsch.

ἀεξίβιος, ον, *increasing while one lives* (?), πένθος *IG*14.2123.

ἀεξίγυιος, ον, *strengthening the limbs*, ἄεθλα Pi.*N*.4.73.

ἀεξίκερως, ων, gen. ω, *growing horns*, κριός *IG*14.1301.

ἀεξίνοος, ον, contr. **-νους,** ουν, *strengthening the mind*, Procl.*H*.3.16, Nonn.*D*.14.119.

ἀεξίτοκος, ον, *nourishing the fruit of the womb*, ib. 5.614, al.

ἀεξίτροφος, ον, *fostering growth*, Orph.*H*.51.18.

ἀεξίφυλλος, ον, *nourishing leaves, leafy*, ἀκταί A.*Ag*.697.

ἀεξίφῠτος, ον, *nourishing plants*, Ἠώς *AP*9.363.5 (Mel.), cf. Nonn.*D*.7.304, al.

ἀέξω, poet. form of αὔξω (αὐξάνω), once in Hdt., rare in trag in early writers only in pres. and unaugm. impf.: in later Poets fut. ἀεξήσω Nonn.*D*.12.24, aor. med., [ἠ]έξαντο Call.in *Suppl.Hell*.287.9 ἠέξησα ib. 8.104, *IG*4.787 (Troezen, iv A.D.): fut. Med. ἀεξήσομαι A.R.3.837: aor. Pass. ἀεξήθησαν Nonn.*D*.45.150 ἀεξήθην *AP*9.631 (Agath.): plpf. ηέξητο (ἀν-) Nonn.*D*.4.427: (ἀϝέξω, cf. Lat. *augeo*,

Skt. *vakṣayati*, etc.):—*cause to grow* or *flourish*, υἱὸν ἀ. Od.13.360; of plants, Od.9.111 *increase, foster*. ἀνδρὶ δὲ κεκμηῶτι μένος μέγα οἶνος ἀέξει Il.6.261; θυμὸν ἀ. Il.17.226; πένθος ἀ. *cherish* woe, Od.17.489; ἔργον ἀέξουσι .. θεοί they *bless* the work, 15.372, δόμων ἀ. κάλλος A.*fr*.451n.5 R.

2. *exalt, glorify*, αὐτούς τ' ἀέξοι καὶ πόλιν Pi.*O*.8.88; τὸ πλῆθος ἀ. Hdt.3.80; *spread, diffuse*, [ἀγγελίαν] μῦθος ἀέξει S.*Aj*.226.

3. ἀ βούταν φόνον E.*Hipp*.537.

II. Pass., *increase, grow*, τηλέμαχος δὲ νέον μὲν ἀέξετο *was waxing tall*, Od.22.426; καλὰ μὲν ἠέξευ Call.*Jov*.55; οὐ .. ποτ' ἀέξετο κῦμά γ' ἐν αὐτῷ no wave *rose high* thereon, Od.10.93; χόλος .. ἀνδρῶν ἐν στήθεσσιν ἠΰτε καπνός ἀ. *rises high*, Il.18.110; τόδε ἔργον ἀ. it *prospers*, Od.14.66: ἀέξετο ἱερὸν ἦμαρ *was getting on to noon*, Il.8.66; μηνὸς -ομένοιο Hes.*Op*.773; μῆτις ἀ. Emp.106; κέρδος ἀ. A.*Ch*.825 (cod. M), cf. *Supp*.856 (prob.).

III. intr., = Pass., Q.S.1.116.

° **ἄεπος**, ον, *not uttering a word*, (dub. l.) Baillet *Inscr. des tombeaux des rois*.1402.

° **ἄεπτος**, ον, (ἕπω) *not to be dealt with, irresistible, fierce*, A.*Supp*.908 (cj. ἄελπτ'), *Ag*.141 (v.l. ἀέλπτοις), *fr*.213 R. (or ἄαπτ-).

ἀεργηλός, ή, όν, = ἀεργός A.R.4.1186; ὕπνος *Lyr.Adesp*.92:—also **-ής,** ές, Nic.*Fr*.72.4.

ἀεργία, Ion. **-ίη** [ῑ], ἡ, *a not-working, idleness*, Od.24.251, Hes.*Op*.311, Bion*Fr*.14.6 (ubi vulg. ἀεργείᾳ).

2. of a field, *a lying fallow* or *waste*, Orac.ap.Aeschin.3.108; of the bowels, *sluggishness*, Aret.*SD*1.15.

ἀεργός, όν, *not working, idle*, Il.9.320, Od.19.27, Hes.*Op*.303, Theoc.28.15, etc.; opp. ἐνεργός, Hp.*de Arte*11: c. gen., *not working out, not doing*, ἔργων αἰσχρῶν ἀπαθὴς καὶ ἀ. Thgn.1177:—of things, *inert*, Aret.*SD*1.9. Adv. -γῶς *PFlor*.295.5 (vi A.D.).

II. Act., *debilitating*, μάλκαι Nic.*Th*.381 codd.—Att. **ἀργός,** q.v.

ἀέργυγον· καθέδραν, οἱ δὲ τάγηνα, Hsch.

ἀέρδην, Adv. *lifting up*, A.*Ag*.234 (Att. ἄρδην).

ἀερέθομαι, see under Ion. form ἠερ-.

ἀερήιον· ἀμέτρητον, πολὺ ἀερῶδες, Hsch.

Ἀερία, ας, Ion. **Ἠερίη,** ης, ἡ, old name of Egypt, prob. from ἀήρ, *the misty land*, A.*Supp*.75, cf. A.R.4.267; also of Crete, Plin.*HN*4.58.

II. name of plant, *PMag.Par*.1.2360.

ἀερίδες· μέλισσαι, Hsch.

ἀερίζω, (ἀήρ) *to be like air*, Secund.*Sent*.4; hence,

1. *to be thin as air*, Dsc.1.68.6.

2. *to be light blue* (or perh. *grey, cloudy*), of μολύβδαινα, Id.5.85; of cataract, Dem.Ophth.ap.Aλt.7.53; of a kind of jasper, Plin.*HN*37.115, *PMag.Leid.V*.6.28.

II. '*tread on air*', of boxers, Philostr.*Gym*.50.

° **ἀερικόν**, τό, name of a tax, Procop.*Arc*.21.

° **ἀερῐνος**, η, ον, *aerial, like air*, Arist.*Metaph*.1049^{a}26, cf. *de An*.435^{a}12.

2. *light blue* (or *grey*), στολή LXXEs.8.15; ἐσθής Poll.4.119; κολλύριον Gal.12.780.

3. a precious stone, Ps.-Callisth.1.4.13 (prob. f.l. for ἀερίτης).

ἀερίοικος, ον, *dwelling in air*, Eub.139 (mock heroic).

° **ἀέριος** [ᾱ], α, ον, also ος, ον; Ion. **ἠέριος,** η, ον (q.v.): (ἀήρ):—*misty*, σκότον E.*Ph*.1534.

II. *in the air, high in air*, κρότον ποδῶν Id.*Tr*.546; *of the air, aerial*, opp. χθόνιος, Id.*Fr*.27; αἰτίαι ἀ., title of work by Democr.; opp. ὑπόγειος, *PMag.Lond*.121.893; ἁ. φύσις Arist.*Mu*.392^{b}14; ζῷα ib. 398^{b}33; γένος Pl.*Epin*.984e; τὰ ἀ. Luc.*Prom.Es*6. Adv. -ως Iamb.*Myst*.1.9.

b. epith. of Zeus, *TAM*5(1).616 (Lydia, A.D. 223/4 or 277/8); perh. also θεός *Expl.arch. de Dılos* xi p. 276.

III. *wide as air, infinite*, ἄμμου μέγεθος ἀ. D.S.1.33, cf. 5.42.

b. *indefinite, vain, futile*, Phld.*Vit*.p.9 J., *Ir*.p.79 W.; ἐπιζήτησις Id.*Sign*.21.

° **ἀερίτης** λιθος, kind of *precious stone*, Ps.-Callisth.3.22, Anon.Alch.360.13.

ἀερῖτις, ἡ, = ἀναγαλλὶς ἡ κυανῆ, Ps.-Dsc.2.178.

° **ἄερκτος**, ον, (ἔργω, εἴργω) *unfenced, open*, Lys.7.28, Hsch. (cod. ἀεριπ-).

ἀεροβαθής, ές, in neut. pl. -βαθῆ, τά. *depths of air*, 1Enoch17.3.

ἀεροβᾰτέω, *walk the air*, of Socrates, Ar.*Nu*.225, 1503, Pl.*Ap*.19c: aor. part. ἀεροβατήσας Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.12.

II. *to be unduly puffed up*, Procop.*Arc*.13, cf. Pers.1.25.

ἀεροβάτης, ου, ὁ, *one who walks the air*, Poet.ap.Plu.2.952f.

ἀεροβατικός, ή, όν, *traversing air*, ζῷα prob. in Ath.3.99b.

ἀεροδονεόμαι, *to be whirled through air*, Sch.A.*Pr*.128.

ἀεροδόνητος, ον, *air-tossed, soaring*, Ar.*Av*.1385.

ἀεροδρομέω, *traverse the air*, Luc.*VH*1.10.

ἀεροδρόμος, ον, *traversing the air*, *PMag.Par*.1.1359, 1375.

ἀεροειδής [ᾱ], Ep. and Ion. **ἠεροειδής,** ές, *like the sky* or *air*, Pl.*Ti*.78c, Arist.*GC*330^{b}24, etc.:—*cloudy* in colour, Id.*Col*.794^{a}4, cf. 797^{a}7, *BGU*1207.6 (i B.C.).—For the Homeric usage of the word v. ἠεροειδής.

ἀερόεις, = ἠερόεις (q.v.), Τάρταρος *Tab.Defix*.108.3 (iii B.C.), cf. Hsch.

ἀερόθεν, Adv. *out of the air, from on high*, Eust.1239.10.

° **ἀερόκέλαδοι·** πιτυοκάμπται Hsch.

ἀερόκόρδακες, οἱ, and **-κώνωπες,** οἱ, fabulous creatures in Luc.*VH*1.16.

ἀερόλέσχης, ου, ὁ, *man of big empty words*, Hsch.

° **ἀερόλευκος**, ον, app. *dull white*, Anon.Alch.387.14 (perh. f.l. for ἀκρό-).

° **ἀερόλόγος**, ον, adj. without context in *PBrux.inv.E*.7162.15 (*PP*38.13; see also *Emerita* 56.236).

ἀερόμαντεία, ἡ, *divination by air*, Varr.ap.Serv.ad Virg.*Aen*.3.359.

° **ἀερόμαντεῖον**, τό *air-oracle*, *PMag*.3.278.

ἀερόμαντις, ὁ, *air-diviner*, Id.ap.Isid.*Etym*.8.9.13.

ἀερόμᾰχία, ἡ, *air-battle*, Luc.*VH*1.18.

ἀερόμελι, ιτος, τό, *oak-manna*, Amynt.ap.Ath.11.500d, cf. Gal.6.739.

ἀερόμετρέω, *measure the air*; hence, *lose oneself in vague speculation*, X.*Oec*.11.3.

ἀερόμέτρητος, ον, gloss on ἠεροειδής, Heracleonap.*EM*421.49.

° **ἀερόμικτος**, ον, *mingled with the air*, φώναισί τε ἀερομίκτοις Orph.*Fr*.297; cf. ἀερομιγής.

ἀερόμῐγής, ές, *compounded of air*, Cleom.2.1, al., Corn.*ND*19, D.L.7.145, etc.

ἀερόμυθέω, = μετεωρολογέω, περὶ σελήνης Ph.1.457:—from **-μυθος,** Id.2.268.

ἀερόνηχής, ές, (νήχομαι) *floating in air*, ὀιωνοί Ar.*Nu*.337.

ἀερόνομέω, *to move in air*, Hld.10.30.

ἀερόνομικός, ή, όν, *living in the air*, ζῷον prob. in Ath.3.99b.

ἀερόομαι, *turn into air*, Heraclit.*All*.22.

2. *evaporate*, Gal.5.523.

° **ἀερόμορφος**, ον, *air-formed*, Orph.*H*.14.11, 16.1, 91.6. codd.; cf. ἠερόμορφος.

° **ἀεροπετέω**, *cause to fly through the air*, ἀεροπέτησον τὴν ψυχὴν καὶ τὴν καρδίαν Λεοντίας *Suppl.Mag*.43; pass., *PMag*.36.111 (iv A.D.).

ἀεροπετής, ές, (πίπτω) *fallen from the sky*, Ph.Bybl.ap.Eus.*PE*1.10, cf. Plb.36.10.2.

ἀεροπέτης, ες, (πέτεμαι) *flying in air*, σφήξ Horap.2.24, *PMag.Lond*.121.554.

ἀεροπλᾰνος, ον, *wandering in air*, Hsch. s.v. ἠεροφοῖτις.

ἀεροπορέω, *traverse the air*, Ph.2.116, 300.

ἀεροπόρος, ον, *traversing the air*, Pl.*Ti*.40a, Ph.1.35, al.

° **ἀεροποτέομαι**, *fly through the air*, *Suppl.Mag*.38 (ii A.D.); cf. ἀεροπετέω and ποτάομαι, ποτέομαι.

ἀεροσκοπία, ἡ, *divination by observing the heavens*, 1Enoch8.3, cf. Sch. Il.1.62 (as f.l. for ἱερο-).

ἀεροτεμις, etym. of Ἄρτεμις, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11, Lyd.*Mens*.2.2.

ἀεροτόμα· τὰ πετεινά, Cyr.

ἀεροτονος, ον, *driven by air*, καταπάλτης Ph.*Bel*.77.13.

° **ἀεροφερής**, ές, *borne in the air*, *PMag*.4.2508.

ἀεροφόβος, ον, *afraid of the air*, Cael.Aur.*CP*3.12.108.

ἀεροφοίτητος, ον, = sq., ἄνεμος *Hymn.Mag*.4.1; φοῖνιξ *PMag.Lond*.46.242.

ἀεροφοιτος, ον, *roaming in air*, A.*Fr*.282:—also **-φοίτας,** ὁ, ἀστήρ Ion Eleg.10.

ἀεροφόρητος, ον, *upborne by air*, Eub.104.

ἀεροφυής, ές, *springing from air*, ῥίζωμα (i.e. γῆ), Secund.*Sent*.15.

ἀεροχροος, ἀεροους, = ἀέρινος 2, Dsc.5.75.

ἀέροψ, οπος, ὁ, Boeot. name for the bird μέροψ (q.v.), Sch.Ar.*Av*.1354.

° **ἄερσα**, v. ἕρση.

ἀέρρω, Aeol. for ἀείρω. *lift, raise*, Sapph.91; *take away*, νόον Alc.78.

° **ἀερσίλοφος**, ον, *high-crested*, A.R.2.1060; of places, Nonn.*D*.2.684, al.

2. *lifting the crest of a mountain*, of a giant, Nonn.*D*.48.44.

ἀερσίμαχος, ον, *rousing the fight*, B.12.67.

ἀερσίνοος, ον, contr. **-νους,** ουν, *increasing intelligence*, Οὐρανίη Nonn.*D*.33.67.

II. *cheering*, οἶνος prob. l.Ion Eleg.9; Βάκχος Orph.*Fr*.280.9.

ἀερσίπέτης, ες, (πέτομαι) = ἀερσιπότης, Q.S.3.211.

ἀερσίπόδης, ου, ὁ, = ἀερσίπους, Nonn.*D*.10.401.

ἀερσίπόρος, ον, *going on high*, Nonn.*D*.1.285.

ἀερσίπότης, ου, ὁ, (ποτάομαι) *high-soaring*, Hes.*Sc*.316, *AP*5.298 (Agath.).

ἀερσίπότητος, ον, = foreg., ἀράχνης Hes.*Op*.777; ἀτμός Nonn.*D*.2.483.

ἀερσίπους, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, *high-stepping*, ἵπποι ἀερσίποδες Il.18.532; contr. ἀρσίποδες *h.Ven*.211, *AP*7.717.

ἀερσίφρων, ονος, *uplifting, cheering the heart*, Διόνυσος *Ath.Mitt*.17.273 (Athens), cf. *EM*20.47.

° **ἀερτάζω**, lengthd. Ep. form of ἀείρω, *lift up*, fr.261, 597 Pf. etc.: impf. ἠέρταζον *AP*9.12 (Leon.), A.R.1.738, etc.: irreg. opt. ἀερτάζειε Nonn.*D*.43.99:—also (from ἀερτάω) aor. 1 ἠέρτησε *AP*6.223 (Antip.): pf. Pass. ἠέρτημαι ib. 5.229 (Paul. Sil.), Opp.*C*.2.99.

° **ἀέρωμα**, ατος, τό, *patch* of ether *converted into air*, πρόσγεια ἀ. τοῦ αἰθέρος *Placit*.2.30.6 (pl.).

ἀερώδης, ες, *like air*, of the soul, Epicur.*Fr*.314; Astrol., of signs, *connected with the air*, Vett.Val.7.26; *light of texture*, Sch.E.*Or*.1431.

2. = ἀέρινος 2, τὴν χρόαν Dsc.5.152 (dub.).

3. τὸ ἀ. *the airy nature*, *Placit*.2.11.2, al., cf. Arist.*Mu*.395^{a}20.

II. *full of air*, Id.*PA*669^{b}2.

ἀέρωσις, ἡ, *rarefaction*, αἵματος Gal.10.742.

ἀές, Dor. for ἀεί.

ἄες, Boeot. = ἄας (q.v.), Hsch.

ἄεσα, v. ἀέσκω.

ἀεσίμαινα· ἡ τοῖς πνεύμασι τῶν ἀνέμων μαινομένη, θαλάσσης δὲ τὸ ἐπίθετον, Hsch.

ἄεσις· πόνος, βλάβη, Hsch., *EM*20.48.

ἀεσιφροσύνη, ἡ, *folly*, in pl., Od.15.470, Hes.*Th*.502.

ἀεσιφρων, ον, gen. ονος, = φρεσὶν ἀασθείς, *damaged in mind, witless, silly*, Il.20.183, Od.21.302, Hes.*Op*.335 (more correctly ἀασίφρων Apollon.*Lex*., Phot.).

ἀέσκω, Hdn.Gr.1.436, *EM*20.11: impf. Med. ἀέσκοντο Hsch.: aor. 1 ἄεσα, ἀέσαμεν, contr. ἄσαμεν, ἄεσαν, inf. ἀέσαι:—*sleep*, Od.19.342, 3.151, 490, 15.40, A.R.4.884. (Etym. dub., but νύκτα ἀ. has been expl. as *pass, spend* the night, cf. Skt. *vasati*.) [ᾱ metri gr. or by contraction, ᾰ otherwise.]

ἀέτειος [ᾱ], ον, (ἀετός) *of the eagle*, πτερόν Suid.

ἀετής, ές, v. sub αὐετής.

ἀετῐδεύς [ᾱ], έως, ὁ, *eaglet*, Ael.*Fr*.128, Aesop.5.

° **ἀέτιον** τό, perh. dim. of ἀετίς, *Inscr.Dιlos*408.2 (ii B.C.); cf. ἀετός IV.

° **ἀετίς**, ίδος, ἡ, *gabled stele, Sardis* 7(1).167 (iv A.D.).

° **ἀετίτης** [ῑ] λίθος, ὁ, *eagle-stone*, said to be found in the eagle's nest, Ael.*NA*1.35, Philostr.*VA*2.14, Dsc.5.160, also **ἀετῖτις**, ιδος, ἡ, Plin.*HN*37.187.

2. kind of convolvulus, Plin.*HN*24.139.

ἄετμα· φλόξ, οἱ δὲ τὸ πνεῦμα, *EM*20.10; Hsch. gives **ἀετμόν** in the latter sense.

ἀετογενής, ές, prob. *bearing a mark in the shape of an eagle*, ἵππος *Hippiatr*.115.

° **ἀετόμορφος**, ον, *having the form of an eagle*, Procl.*in R*.2.319 K.

° **ἀετός**, Ep., Lyr., Ion., and early Att. **αἰετός** (v. fin.), οῦ, ὁ, *eagle*, as a bird of omen, αἰ. τελειότατον πετεηνῶμ Il.8.247, cf. 12.201, Od.2.146 (cf. II:) favourite of Zeus, ὅστε σοὶ αὐτῷ φίλτατος οἰωνῶν Il.24.310, cf. Pi.*P*.1.6; Διὸς .. πτηνὸς κύων, δαφοινὸς αἰ. A.*Pr*.1022, cf. *Ag*.136; ὁ σκηπτροβάμων αἰ., κύων Διός S.*fr*.884 R.:—prov., αἰετὸς ἐν ποτανοῖς Pi.*N*.3.80; αἰετὸς ἐν νεφέλαισι, of a thing quite out of reach, Ar.*Av*.987; ἀετὸν κάνθαρος μαιεύσομαι (v. μαιεύομαι):—the diff. kinds are distinguished by specific names, Arist.*HA*618^{b}18 sqq.

b. applied to vultures, Ev.Matt.24.28, Ev.Luc.17.37, Apoc.12.14.

2. *eagle as a standard*, of the Persians, X.*Cyr*.7.1.4; of the Romans, Plu.*Mar*.23, etc.

3. the constellation *Aquila*, Arat.591, (see also ἄητος (A)) Ptol.*Tetr*.27, etc.

II. *eagle-ray, Myliobatis aquila*, Arist.*HA*540^{b}18.

III. in Architecture, *gable, pediment* (from its resemblance to outspread wings, Gal.18(1).519), Ar.*Av*.1110, ubi v. Sch., *IG*1.322 ii 80, cf. Pi.*O*.13.21, *Fr*.53, E.*Fr*.764; ὑπὸ τὸν αὐτὸν ἀετὸν ὑπελθεῖν *come under the same roof*, *IG*14.644 (Bruttii, iii B.C.).

IV. name of *bandage*, Sor.*Fasc*.12.508 C.

V. *temporalvein* (Magna Graecia), Philistion ap.Ruf.*Onom*.201.

VI. *iron part of spoke of wheel*, Poll.1.145, Hsch.

VII. Astrol. and Magic, fabulous plant growing in Libya, Pamphil.ap.Gal.11.798, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.222. (αἰετός in early Att. Inscrr., *IG*1.322 ii 80, 2.1054.39; αἰητός Arat.522, v.l. in Pi.*P*.4.4; αἰβετός (i.e. αἰϝετός) Hsch.) [ᾱ always.]

° **ἀετοφόρος**, ὁ, *standard-bearer*, = Lat. *aquilifer*, Plu.*Caes*.52.

2. *bearing an eagle*, of a coin, *Inscr.Dιlos*1442*B*51 (ii B.C.).

ἀετώδης [ᾱ], ες, *eagle-like*, ἐθληταί Philostr.*Gym*.37, cf. Ael.*NA*4.27; -δες βλέπειν see *as clearly as an eagle*, Luc.*Icar*.14.

ἀέτωμα [ᾱ], τό, = ἀετός IV, *gable*, οἴκου Hp.*Art*.43; ἱεροῦ *IG*2^{2}.1271.6., cf. Timae.50, J.*AJ*3.6.4: **αἴτωμα** (sic) *IG*3.162.

ἀετώνυχον, τό, = λιθόσπερμον, Dsc.3.141; = κῆμος, Ps.-Dsc.4.133: cf. **ἀετόνυχες**· βοτάνη, Hsch.

ἀετώσιος, ον, apptly. = ἐτώσιος, Ibyc.51, cf. Hsch., *EM*20.13.

ἀέτωσις [ᾱ], εως, ἡ, *arched roof* of χελώνη, Ath.Mech.13.3.

ἀεφανέων· λαμπρῶν, Hsch.

ἀέχεια, ἡ, *non-possession*, *privation*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.51 (pl.).

° **ἀεχῆνες**· πένητες, Hsch., cf. ἀχήν'.

ἀέχοντο· ὥρμων, Hsch.

ἀϝάταται, v. ἀτάω.

° **ἀϝλανεως**, v. ἀλανής.

ἄζα, ἡ, *heat*, ἠελίου Opp.*C*.1.134, cf. 3.324.

2. *dryness*, of the skin, χροός Nic.Th.304.

3. metaph., *unsatisfied desire*, Call. in *PGen*.97 ii 7.

II. *dirt, mould*, σάκος πεπαλαγμένον ἄζῃ Od.22.184.

2. *dry sediment*, Sch.Theoc.5.109. (Cf. Lat. *areo*.)

° **ἀζαβαρίτης**, v. ἀζαραπατεῖς.

ἀζαές (cod. -ζαλές)· πολύπνουν, καὶ ὀλιγόπνουν, Hsch.

ἀζαΐα· φθονερά, Hsch.

° **ἀζαίνω**, (ἄζω) *dry, parch up*, aor.subj. ἀζήνῃ, -ήνῃσι Nic.Th.205, and v.l. in 368:—Pass., ἀζαίνεται (as v.l. for αὐαίνεται) ib. 339: aor. ἀζάνθη Hsch., cf. ἄδδαυον'.

ἀζαλαί· νέαι καὶ ἁπαλαί, Hsch.

ἀζᾰλέος, α, ον, *dry, parched*, οὖρος Il.20.491; ὕλη Od.9.234, etc.; βῶν ἀζαλέην *dry* bull's-hide, Il.7.239; ἀ. γῆρας *withered, sapless*, *IG*14.1389 i 12, Plu.2.789c.

2. metaph., *harsh, cruel*, *AP*5.237 (Maced.).

II. Act., *parching, scorching*, Σείριος Hes.*Sc*.153, cf. A.R.4.679; of love, μανίαι Ibyc.1.9; of thirst, Nic.Th.339.—Poet. word.

III. ἀζαλέα, ἡ, = ψίλωθρον, *Gloss.*

° **ἀζάλη**· νήνεμος, Hsch., (-ής *La*.).

ἀζάλιον· ξηρόν, ἢ ἄγαν ζέον, Phot.p.38 R.

° **ἄζαλμα**, v. ἄγαλμα.

° **ἀζᾱμιος**, v. ἀζήμιος.

Ἀζᾶνες, οἱ, title of play by Achaeus.

Ἀζανία, ἡ, *land of* Ζάν or Ζεύς, i.e. Arcadia, St.Byz.

ἀζανίτης, ὁ, horse-medicine, *Hippiatr*.129.

ἀζάνω, = ἀζαίνω, *h.Ven*.270 (Pass.).

ἀζάπα· πτισάνη, Hsch.

° **ἀζαραπατεῖς**· οἱ εἰσαγγελεῖς παρὰ Πέρσαις Hsch., corr. to ἀζαβαρίτης, Ctes.15 J.

ἀζατά, ἡ, *drought*, *Inscr.Cypr*.59 H.

ἀζάτη· ἐλευθερία, Hsch. (Cf. Zend *āzāta* ‘free’.)

ἀζαυτός· παλαιότης, καὶ κόνις, Id.

ἀζαχής, ές, = σκληρός, χαλεπός: also = ἀδιάλειπτος (cf. ἀζηχής), Id.

ἀζειινοί (cod. ἀζην-)· κύκνοι ταῖς πτέρυξιν ἀπολαμβάνοντες ἀέρα, Id.

ἀζείρει· ξηραίνει, Id. (ἀζήρει Suid.).

ἀζειρός, όν, (ζειρά) *not embroidered*, Hsch., *EM*22.56, Suid.

ἀζένα· πώγωνα (Phryg.), Hsch.

ἄζενον· γενειῶντα, Id.

ἀζέσιμοι· ἀζειινοί, Id.

ἀζέσιος, v. Ἀζόσιος.

ἄζεστος, ον, (ζέω) *not coming to the boil*, Hp.*Morb*.3.17.

° **ἄζετον·** ἄπιστον (Sicel), Hsch., (πιστόν *La*.).

ἀζετόω, *detect*, in Pass., *GDI*2034 (Delph., ii A.D.).

° **ἄζευκτος**, ον, *unyoked*, D.H.2.31; ἄ. γάμου Sch.Ar.*Lys*.217: abs. in same sense, Sch.A.R.4.897, ἄ. πόθοι *not joined in a* (*natural*) *pair*, Opp.*C*.2.425.

ἀζεχής, ές, = ἀζαχής (cf. ἀζηχής), Hsch.

ἀζηλία, ἡ, *simplicity* of style, *freedom from mannerisms*, v.l. in Plu.*Lyc*.21.

° **ἀζηλοπραγμόνως**, Adv. *without jealousy, ungrudgingly*, *PLips*.119^{v}ii 5 (iii A.D.), (s.v.l.).

ἄζηλος, ον, *unenvied, unenviable, dreary*, γῆρας Semon.1.11; φρουρὰ A.*Pr*.143; θέα S.*El*.1455; βίος Id.*Tr*.284; ἔργον *sorry* deed, ib. 745; ἄζηλα πέλει all are *in ill plight*, Orac.ap.Hdt.7.140; πλοῦτος Plu.*Lyc*.10; ζῆλος ἀζήλων *not deserving of envy*, Phld.*Oec*.p.66 J.

II. Act., *not envious*, Menetor ap.Ath.13.594c.

ἀζηλοτύπητος, ον, *not likely to arouse jealousy*, Cic.*Att*.13.19.4; *not exposed to jealousy*, γῆρας Plu.2.787d.

ἀζηλοτῠπος, ον, *free from envy*, Plu.*Comp*.*Lyc*.*Num*.3.

ἀζήωτος, ον, *not to be envied*, Pl.*Grg*.469b: neut. pl. as Adv., -ωτα φιληθείς *AP*12.105 (Asclep.). Adv. -τως Poll.5.160.

2. *not imitated*, ἀ. παραλιπεῖν τι J.*BJ*7.8.1.

° **ἀζήμιος**, ον, dial. ἀζάμιος, *SEG*34.849.18 (Mytilene, v B.C.), 25.447.12 (Alipheia, iii B.C.), 36.502.13 (Delphi, ii B.C.), also ἀσά[μιος] *Delph*.3(1).342; ἀδάμιος *Schwyzer*503a note (Coronea, *c*.200 B.C.), *Inscr.Cret*.4.146.2 (iv B.C.), ἀττάμιος *Schwyzer*424.7 (Elis iv B.C.), *Inscr.Cret*.4.183.15 (ii B.C.) *free from further payment*, Hdt.6.92.

2. *without loss, scot-free*, ἄπιθι ἀ. Id.1.212; ἀβλαβῆ παρεχέτω καὶ ἀζήμιον Pl.*Lg*.865c; *unpunished*, E.*Med*.1050, Ar.*Ra*.408, Antipho 3.3.10, etc.; ὑπὸ θεῶν Pl.*R*.366a; *not liable to penalty*, ναῦς *IG*1.40; *not deserving punishment*, S.*El*.1102, etc.: c. gen., ἀσεβημάτων ἀ. Plb.2.60.5. ‘τὸ ἀζήμιον = Lat. *indemnitas*, *Cod.Just*.1.3.55.4, 2.2.4.2 Adv. -ίως *with impunity*, Philem.94.5: also, *without fraud, honestly*, J.*AJ*15.4.4; ἐκδικεῖν *Cod.Just*.1.2.17.

II. Act., *harmless*, of sour looks, Th.2.37; οὐκ ἀ. J.*AJ*15.5.1, cf. Ph.1.428, 2.246.

ἀζημίωτος, ον, *immune from penalties*, Secund.*Sent*.10.

ἀζῆρις, ἡ, *chariot-pole*, Hsch. (ἀζηλίς Poll.1.143).

Ἀζησία, ἡ, a name of Demeter, S.*Fr*.981, cf. Ἀζοσία.

ἀζῆται· οἱ ἐγγύτατοι τοῦ βασιλέως, Hsch.

ἀζήτητος, ον, *unexamined, untried*, Aeschin.3.22, Aristox.*Fr.Hist*.15; *outside the scope of inquiry*, Thphr.*Metaph*.10. Adv. -τως, ἔχειν τῶν θείων Ph.1.96; τῆς αἰτίας Hierocl.*in CA*10p.437 M.

ἀζητός· σεβαστός, Suid.

ἀζηχής, ές, (prob. for ἀ-δια(σ)εχής, *continuous*, cf. ἀζαχής, ἀζεχής) *unceasing*, ὀδύνη Il.15.25; ὀρυμαγδός 17.741: neut. as Adv., ἀζηχὲς φαγέμεν καὶ πιέμεν Od.18.3; [ὄϊες] ἀ. μεμακυῖαι Il.4.435.

II. (ἄζα, cf. ἀζαλέος) *hard, seasoned*, κορύνη A.R.2.99; θυμός v.l. Il.15.25.

ἀζηώρα· ταχέα, πυκνά, Hsch.

ἀζόκροτος, v. αἰζ-.

ἄζομαι, only pres. and impf.; Act. only in part. ἄζοντα S.*OC*134:—*stand in awe of*, esp. gods and one’s parents, ἀζόμενοι .. Ἀπόλλωνα Il.1.21; μήτ’ οὖν μητέρ’ ἐμὴν ἄζευ Od.17.401; followed by inf., χερσὶ δ’ ἀνίπτοισιν Διῒ λείβειν .. ἄζομαι Il.6.267; ξείνους οὐχ ἄζεο .. ἐσθέμεναι Od.9.478; ἄ. μή Il.14.261; τίς δή κεν .. ἄζοιτ’ ἀθανάτους; Thgn.748, cf.Alcm.54: used by A. in lyr., τίς οὖν τάδ’ οὐχ ἄζεται; *Eu*.389; Παλλάδος δ’ ὑπὸ πτεροῖς ὄντας ἄζεται πατήρ (sc. Ζεύς) *respects* .., ib. 1002; ἄζονται γὰρ ὁμαίμους Id.*Supp*.652; πλόκαμον οὐδάμ’ ἄζεται ib. 884 (all lyr.); θανεῖν οὐχ ἄζομαι *I fear* not to die .., E.*Or*.1116.

2. abs. in part., *reverently, in holy fear*, Od.9.200; ἀμφί σοι ἁζόμενος S.*OT*155.

3. *to be angry*, E.*Fr*.348. (Cf. ἅγιος.)

° **ἀζονίη**, ἡ, an undientified plant, Claud.Herm.*Mul*.988.

ἄζον· μέλαν, ὑψηλόν, Hsch.

ἄζοξ· ὕλη, Id.

ἆζος, ὁ, contr. from ἄοζος, *a servant*, Gloss.ap.Ath.6.267c.

ἄζος, η, ον, *dry*, v.l. in Sch.Theoc.5.109.

° **Ἀζόσιος**, ὁ, a month name at Epidaurus, *IG*4^{2}.103.127, al.; written Ἀζέσιος ib. 89; as epith. of divinities, θεῶν Ἀζοσίων ib. 434; Ἀζοσία, ἡ ib. 410.13; cf. Αὐζησία s.v. Αὐξησία.

ἀζῠγής, ές, *not paired*, μόριον ἀ. ἑτέρῳ Gal.*UP*15.2, cf. 5.14.

° **ἀζῠγία**, ἡ, app. *bereavement*, *GVI*2093.15.

° **ἄζῠγος**, ον, *unwedded*, κοίτη Luc.*Am*.44, *unyoked*, βοῦν ἄζυγον Dorieus in *Suppl.Hell*.396.7.

2. = foreg., φλέψ the *vena azygos*, Gal.15.529: in pl., *not a pair*, σανδάλια Str.6.1.8.

° **ἀζῡμῑ́της**, ου, *unleavened*, ἐπὶ κολλυρῶν ἄρτων ἀζυμιτῶν Al.Le.7.13.

ἄζῡμος, ον, *without process of fermentation*, Pl.*Ti*.74d:—of bread, *unleavened*, ἄρτος Hp.*Vict*.3.79, Trypho *Fr*.117; ἄρτους ἀ., ἄζυμα λάγανα, LXXEx.29.2, Le.2.4: abs., ἄζυμα, τά, Ex.12.15; τὰ ἄ. *the feast of unleavened cakes*, Ev.Marc.14.1; ἡ ἑορτὴ τῶν ἀ. LXX2Ch.8.13, al., Ev.Luc.22.1.

° **Ἄζυρος**, ὁ, cult epith. of Apollo, *EA* 10.102.10.

° **ἄζυξ**, ὔγος, ὁ, ἡ, τό, (ζεύγνυμι) *that has not been yoked, unpaired*, Archil.157; δάμαλις D.H.1.40; B.11.105, 16.20 S.-M. *unmarried*, E.*Ba*.694; of Pallas, Id.*Tr*.536 (lyr.): c. gen., ἄ. λέκτρων, γάμων, εὐνῆς, Id.*Hipp*.546 (lyr.), *IA*805, Med.673.

II. *isolated*, ἄ. ὥσπερ ἐν πεττοῖς Arist.*Pol*.1253a7, cf. *AP*9.482.26 (Agath.); *single*, αὐλοί, opp. σύριγγες, Nonn.*D*.3.76; in pl., ἄζυγα *vowels*, opp. σύζυγα, ib. 4.262.

ἄζω, v. sub ἅζομαι.

ἄζω (A), *dry up, parch*, ὁπότε χρόα Σείριος ἄζει Hes.*Sc*.397, cf. *Op*.587, Alc.39.8, Nic.Th.779:—Pass., [αἴγειρος] ἀζομένη κειται lies *drying*, Il.4.487.

° **ἄζω** (B), *cry* ἆ, *groan, sigh*, S.*Fr*.980; cf. Gal.*UP*7.13.

2. *breathe hard*, Nicoch.19. (Perh. ἅζω (from the sound *ha!*) in this sense.)

ἀζωΐα, ἡ, *absence of life*, Porph.*Sent*.21, 23, Procl.*in Prm*.p.646 S., Olymp.*in Grg*.p.356 J.

ἀζωλεῖ· ἀγανακτεῖ, Hsch.

ἀζωνικός, ή, όν, = sq., τάξις Procl.*in Ti*.3.127 D., Dam.*Pr*.131. Adv. -κῶς ibid.

ἄζωνος, ον, *confined to no zone* or *region*, opp. *local* deities, Serv. ad Virg.*Aen*.12.118, cf. Dam.*Pr*.96, al. (with secondary sense *not wearing a zone as a girdle*).

ἄζωος, ον, (ζωή) *without life*, Porph.*Sent*.20, Procl.*Inst*.188.

II. (ζῷον) *without maggots*, of seeds, Thphr.*CP*4.15.3.

ἄζωπες· αἱ ξηραὶ ἐκ τῆς θεωρίας, Hsch.

ἄζωρος· ὁ εὔκρατος οἶνος, Id.

ἄζως, ων, = ἄζωος I, Plot.3.4.1, 3.6.6, Syr.*in Metaph*.48.16, Procl.*in Prm*.p.543 S.

° **ἄζωστος**, ον, (ζώννυμι) *ungirt*, from haste, Hes.*Op*.345, Call.*Fr*.225; *not girded*, Pl.*Lg*.954a; *unarmed*, *SIG*527.140 (Dreros, iii B.C.), cf. πανάζωστος Hsch.

ἀζῶτες· οἱ μὴ εἰς τὰ συνεστῶτα παρόντες, Hsch.

ἄζωτος, ον, = ἄζωστος, *EM*22.21.

II. ἄζωτον· ἀβίωτον, Hsch.

ἀηδέω, *feel disgust at*, δείπνῳ ἀηδήσειεν v.l. for ἁδήσειεν in Od.1.134, cf. **ἀηδῆσαι·** κοπιάσαι, καμεῖν, Hsch., cf. *EM*23.26.

° **ἀηδής**, ές, contr. ᾱδής cj. in Thgn.296 W. (Aeol. acc. ἀυᾶδεες Sapph.22.5 L.-P., nom. pl. ἄασεες Alc.259.11 L.-P.) (ἦδος) *distasteful, nauseous*, of food, drugs, etc., Hp.*VM*10 (Comp.), *Acut*.23, Pl.*Lg*.660a, etc.

2. generally, *unpleasant*, οὐδέν οἱ ἀηδέστερον ἔσεσθαι Hdt.7.101, cf. Pl.*Lg*.893a, al.: freq. in Pl. of narration, ἀηδές or οὐκ ἀηδές ἐστι, *Ap*.33c, 41b, *Phd*.84d: Comp., Hdt. l.c.: Sup. -έστατος Pl.*Lg*.663c, *Phdr*.240b.

II. of persons, *disagreeable, odious*, ἀπογηράσκων ἀ. γίγνεται Alex.278, cf. D.47.28, Arist.*EN*1108a30, Thphr.*Char*.20.1; τινί to one, Pl.*Phd*.91b, Phld.*Ir*.p.51 W.

III. Adv. -δῶς *unpleasantly*, ζῆν Pl.*Prt*.351b; ἀ. ἔχειν τινί to be *on bad terms with* one, D.20.142, cf. 37.11; ἀ. διακεῖσθαι, διατεθῆναι, πρός τινα, Lys.16.2, Isoc.12.19.

2. *without pleasure to oneself, unwillingly*, πίνειν, ἀκούειν, X.*Cyr*.1.2.11, Isoc.12.62; οὐκ ἀ. Pl.*Prt*.335c.

° **ἀηδία**, ἡ, *nauseousness*, of drugs, Hp.*Acut*.23.

2. *unpleasantness*, opp. ἡδονή, Men.*Dysc*.435 Phld.*Rh*.1.163 S.: pl., Id.*Oec*.p.64 J.

II. mostly of persons, *unpleasantness, odiousness*, D.21.153, Aeschin.3.72, Thphr.*Char*.20.1; τὴν σὴν ἀ. your *odious presence*, Aeschin.3.164.

2. *disgust, dislike*, Pl.*Phdr*.240d, *Lg*.802d, etc.: pl., ἀ. καὶ βαρύτητες τῶν ἄλλων Isoc.12.31.

° **ἀηδίζω**, *disgust*, τὴν γεῦσιν S.E.*P*.1.92:—Pass., *SB*4323.2 (Byz.) *to be disgusted*, Anon.*in Rh*.194.32; τινι Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.15; ἐπί τινι *PLond*.1.42 (ii B.C.).

ἀηδισμός, ὁ, *disgust*, opp. ἡδονή, S.E.*P*.1.87.

ἀηδονία, ἡ, *absence of pleasure*, D.L.2.89, 90

ἀηδονιδεύς, έως, ὁ, *young nightingale*, pl. -ῆες Theoc.15.121 (prob.).

ἀηδόνιον, τό, Dim. of ἀηδών, prob. l. in D.Chr.66.11.

° **ἀηδόνιος**, ον, *of a nightingale*, γόος, νόμος ἀ., A.*Fr*.291, Ar.*Ra*.684; *like that of a nightingale*, Nicom.Trag.13 S.; poet., of brief of fitful sleep Nicoch.4 D., cf. Nonn.*D*.5.411.

ἀηδονίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ἀηδών, *nightingale*, E.*Rh*.550 (lyr.), Call.*Lav.Pall*.94, Theoc.8.38; Μουσάων ἀηδονίς, of a poet, *AP*7.414 (Noss.); of a girl, *IG*14.1942.

ἀήδονος, ον, = ἀνήδονος, δαίμων Sch.E.*Hec*.685, cf. *Gloss*.

ἀηδοποιός, όν, *quarrelsome*, *Gloss*.

ἀηδώ, = sq., gen. ἀηδοῦς S.*Aj*.628 (lyr.), voc. ἀηδοῖ Ar.*Av*.679 (lyr.): nom. pl. ἄηδοι Sapph.*Oxy*.1787.6.7. (Mytil acc. to Sch.S. l.c.)

° **ἀηδών**, όνος, ἡ (ὁ, v. infr. contr. ᾱδών q.v.), (ἀείδω) *songstress*, i.e. *the nightingale*, Hes.*Op*.203, etc.; Πανδαρέου κούρη, χλωρηὶς ἀ., i.e. *living in the greenwood*, Od.19.518; χλωραύχην ἀ. Simon.73:—metaph., of a *poet*, B.3.98, cf. E.*Fr*.588 (lyr.), *AP*7.44 (Ion.), Hermesian.7.49; also of the poet's song, τεαὶ ἀηδόνες thy *strains*, Call.Ep.2.5; ζωούσας ἔλιπες γὰρ ἀηδόνας *IG*14.2012.

2. metaph., *cicada*, *AP*7.190 (Anyte).

II. *mouthpiece* of a flute, E.*Fr*.556; the *flute* itself, ib. 931.

2. metaph., of *shuttle*, *AP*6.174 (Antip. Sid.).—Masc., only Ion. l.c.; Ἀττικὸς ἀνὴρ τὸν αἶγα λέγει ὥσπερ καὶ τὸν ἀηδόνα Eust.376.24.

ἀήθεια, Ion. **-ίη** [ῑ metri gr.], ἡ, (ἀήθης) *unaccustomedness, novelty* of a situation, Batr.72 Pl.*Ti*.18c; ἀ. τινος *inexperience of* a thing, Th.4.55; ὑπὸ ἀηθείας from *inexperience*, Pl.*Tht*.175d; δι' ἀήθειαν (cod. ἀλήθ-) Aen.Tact.38.3.

ἀήθέσσω, *to be unaccustomed*, c. gen., once in Hom., ἀήθεσσον γὰρ ἔτ' αὐτῶν Il.10.493; αηθέσσουσα δύης A.R.4.38; λυγμοὶ ἀηθέσσοντες Nic.*Al*.378:—for A.R.1.1171 v. sq.

ἀήθέω, *to be unaccustomed*, Hsch.: impf. ἀήθεον prob. l. A.R.1.1171 (codd. ἀήθεσον).

ἀήθης, ες, (ἦθος) *unwonted, strange*, ὄψις A.*Supp*.567; δώματα v.l. in S.*Fr*.583.10. Adv.-θως *unexpectedly*, Th.4.17.

II. *unused to* a thing, c. gen., μάχης Th.4.34, cf. Pl.*Tht*.146b, al.; ἀ. τοῦ κατακούειν, τοῦ προπηλακίζεσθαι, D.1.23, 21.72.

b. *strange in manner, unlike oneself*, prob. f.l. for ἀγηθής in S.*Tr*.869.

2. *without character*, τραγῳδία Arist.*Po*.1450^{a}25, cf. 1460^{a}11.

ἀήθία, ἡ = ἀήθεια, E.*Hel*.418.

ἀήθίζομαι, *to be unaccustomed to* a thing, Posidon.26.

ἄημα, τό, *blast, wind*, A.*Ag*.1418, *Eu*.905, S.*Aj*.674, Call.*Aet*.3.1.36.

° **ἄημι**, 3 sg. ἄησι Hes.*Op*.516, A.*Fr*.178 A., 3 dual ἄητον Il.9.5, 3 pl. ἄεισι Hes.*Th*.875; imper. 3 sg. ἀήτω A.R.4.768; inf. ἀῆναι Od.3.183, Ep. ἀήμεναι ib. 176; part. ἀείς, ἀέντος, etc., Emp.84.4, Il.5.526, al.: impf. 3 sg. ἄη Od.12.325, 14.458 ἄεν A.R.1.605, 2.1228:—Pass., 3 sg. ἄηται, impf. ἄητο, part. ἀήμενος, v. infr. (ἄϝημι, cf. Skt. *vāti* 'blows', Lith. *vė̃jas* 'wind'):—Ep. Verb, prop. *breath hard*; hence, *blow*, of winds, τώ τε Θρήκηθεν ἄητον Il.9.5, cf. Od.3.176, 183, etc.; οἵ τε νέφεα .. διασκιδνᾶσιν ἀέντες Il.5.526; ἀνέμων .. μένος ὑγρὸν ἀέντων Od.19.440, cf. Hes.*Th*.869, 875:—Pass., *to be beaten by the wind*, ὑόμενος καὶ ἀήμενος Od.6.131; of sound, *to be carried by the wind*, A.R.2.81: more freq. metaph., *toss, wave to and fro*, of the mind in doubt or fear, δίχα θυμὸς ἄητο Il.21.386; περὶ παίδων θυμὸς ἄηται A.R.3.688:—also μαρτύρια ἄηται ἐπ' ἀνθρώπους *are wafted to and fro*, Pi.*I*.4(3).9; περί τ' ἀμφί τε κάλλος ἄητο beauty *breathed* all about her, *h.Cer*.276; ἀπὸ κρῆθεν τοῖον ἄητο Hes.*Sc*.8, cf. *Fr*.245.

II. Act., *breathe*, διὰ πνευμόνων ὕπνον A.*Fr*.178 A.

° **ἀήρ**, ἀέρος, Hom. ἀήρ, ἠέρος; Ion. nom. **ἠήρ** Hp.*Αλr*.6, al., Aret.*CA*2.3; Aeol. **αὐήρ** Sch.Pi.*P*.2.52; Dor. **ἀβήρ** (i.e. ἀϝήρ) Hsch.:—fem. in Hom. and Hes. (exc. *Op*.549), Anaxag.ap.Thphr.*Sens*.30, Triph.669; from Hdt. downwds. masc. (Il.5.776, 8.50, *h.Cer*.383 cannot be quoted for the masc. usage, since there πουλύς and βαθύς need not be masc.):—in Hom. and Hes. always *mist, haze*, not (as Aristarch.) *lower air* (opp. αἰθήρ, q.v.); [ἐλάτη] μακροτάτη πεφυυῖα δι' ἠέρος αἰθέρ' ἵκανεν Il.14.288, cf. Anaxag.1, Ar.*Nu*.264 sq.; περὶ δ' ἠέρα πουλὺν ἔχευεν Il.5.776, cf. 3.381, 8.50; ἠέρα μὲν σκέδασεν καὶ ἀπῶσεν ὀμίχλην 17.649; τρὶς δ' ἠέρα τύψε βαθεῖαν 20.446; rare in Prose, Hp. l.c.

2. later, generally, *air*, Anaxim.1, Emp.17.18, S.*El*.87, Ar.*Av*.187, 694, etc.; πρὸς τὸν ἀέρα διατρίβειν in *the open air*, Ar.*Nu*.198, cf. Teles p.11.3 H., Luc.*Anach*.24; τὸν ἀέρ' ἕλκειν καθαρόν Philyll.20, cf. Philem.119; ἔσπασας τὸν ἀ. τὸν κοινόν Men.531.7; ἀέρα δέρειν 1Ep.Cor.9.26; εἰς ἀέρα λαλεῖν ib.14.9:—in pl., Pl.*Phd*.98c, d; *climates*, Hp.*Αλr*.tit., cf. Men.Rh.p.383 S.; of mephitic *exhalations*, Str.5.4.5.

3. personified, ὦ δέσποτ' ἄναξ ἀμέτρητ' Ἀ. Ar.*Nu*.264; Ἀ. ὃν ἄν τις ὀνομάσειε καὶ Δία Philem.91.4, cf. Diph.126.6.

II. *hot-air room* in baths, Gal.11.14.

2. *volume*, Hero *Stereom*.57, al.

3. *space open to the air on a building, flat roof, terrace on a grave-monument*, etc., *Hierapolis* 158, Keil-Premerstein *Erster Bericht* no. 120, *PMonac*.8.12, *PLond*.1733.19 (both vi A.D.).

III. a pigment, *sky-blue* or *grey*, Id.*Aut*.28.3. [ᾱ, except in Arist.*Fr*.642, Ps.-Phoc.[108].]

ἄησις, εως, ἡ, (ἄημι) = ἄημα, *blowing*, E.*Rh*.417, cf. *Fr*.781.46.

° **ἀήσσητος**, Att. **ἀήττητος,** ον, *unconquered, not beaten*, Th.6.70, Lys.33.7, D.18.247, *AP*7.741 (Crin.), etc.; esp. of the Stoic sage, Zeno *Stoic*.1.53, etc.

2. *unconquerable*, Pl.*R*.375b, Phld.*D*.3*Fr*.88b, as an imperial title (= Lat. *inuictus*), *SB*4284.6 (A.D. 207), ἀηττήτων βασιλέων *POxy*.3122 (A.D. 322), see also ἀνήσσητος.

ἀήσῠλος, = αἴσυλος, *wicked*, ἔργα Il.5.876.

ἀήσῠρος, ον, (ἄημι) *light as air*, μύρμηκες A.*Pr*.452; ἀ. γόνυ κάμψει Call.*Fr.anon*.3; γυῖα Orph.*Fr*.18; *springing lightly*, πόρτις Tryph.360; *blowing softly*, Βορέας A.R.2.1101.

ἀητέομαι, *fly*, Arat.523 (with play on αἰητός).

° **ἀήτη**, ἡ, Dor. **ἀήτα** Simon.90 P., B.17.91 S.-M., later **ἀήτης,** εω, ὁ, A.R.4.1537, ου, X.Eph.3.2.13, Hld.1.22: masc. forms regular in Alex. and later poetry, also in some edd. of Il.15.626, Od.4.567, *blast* of wind, ἀνέμοιο .. δεινὸς ἀήτη (v.l. ἀήτης) Il.15.626; pl. ἀνέμων .. ἀήτας ib. 14.254, Hes.*Op*.621, cf. 645; Ζεφύροιο Od.4.567, Νότοιο Hes.*Op*.675 (fem.).

2. *wind, breeze*, ἀῆται Od.9.139, Sapph.2.10 L.-P., μεγάλαις ἀήταις Id.20.9, L.-P., Tim.*Pers*.107, Call.*Del*.318, Call.*Fr*.110.53 Pf., Theoc.22.9, ἀήτης μείλιχος A.R.1.423, Q.S.1.537, Nonn.*D*.32.158, etc.; poet. wd., v. Pl.*Cra*.410b.

ἀήτης, ου, ὁ, (ἄω, ἄημι) *blast, gale*, ἀνέμοιο, Ζεγύροιο, ἀνέμων ἀῆται, Il.15.626, Od.4.567, Hes.*Op*.621: abs., *wind*, Tim.*Pers*.117, Theoc.2.38.—Poet. word, οἱ ποιηταὶ τὰ πνεύματα ἀήτας καλοῦσι Pl.*Cra*.410b.

ἀητόρρους, ουν, *creating* ἀῆται, coined by Pl.*Cra*.410b.

° **ἄητος** (A), ὁ, = ἀετός, the constellation *Aquila*, Arat.315, [ᾰη for ᾱε w. play on ἄηται in 323].

° **ἄητος** (B), ον, dub.sens., θάρσος ἄητον Il.21.395 (= θάρσος ἄᾱτον Q.S.1.217); cf. αἴητος.

° **ἄητος** (C), ον, = ἄᾱτος, ποηφάγος αἰὲν ἄ. Nic.*Th*.783; ὁ ἀκατάπαυστος Hdn.Gr.1.220; also ἄητοι· ἀκόρεστοι, ἄπληστοι παρὰ τὴν τροφήν, and ἀήτους· μεγάλας (A.*fr*.3 R., ap. Hsch.).

° **ἀηττησία**, ἡ, *invincibility*, Afric.*Cest*.p.19 V.

ἄηχος, ον, *without sound*, φωνή Aret.*SD*1.11, Sch. E.*Ph*.960.

ἀθᾰλάμευτος, ον, *unwedded*, ἡλικίη *Epigr.Gr*.372.32 (Cotiaeum).

ἀθᾰλάσσευτος, ον, = ἀθαλάσσωτος, Poll.1.121.

° **ἀθᾰλάσσιος**, ον, of wine, *not mixed with sea-water*, *SEG*39.595 (Eleutherna, ii/i A.D.); cf. ἀθάλασσος II.

ἀθᾰλάσσος, Att. **-ττος,** ον, *without sea, far from it, inland*, Men.462.9.

2. = ἀθαλάσσωτος, βασιλεύς Max.Tyr.1.3; ἔμπορος Secund.*Sent*.16.

II. *not mixed with sea-water*, οἶνος Damocr.ap.Gal.14.134, Zopyr.ap.Orib.14.61.1, cf. Sor.1.95.

ἀθᾰλάσσωτος, Att. **-ττωτος,** ον, (θαλασσόω) *unused to the sea, a land-lubber*, Ar.*Ra*.204, Agath.1 *Praef.*

ἄθαλδον· ἐτύγχανον, τινὲς δὲ ἀθάδανον, Hsch.

° **ἀθᾰλής** or **ἀθαλλής,** ές, of the laurel, *not verdant, withered*, Plu.*Pomp*.31, Orac.ap.Ath.12.524b, (ἀειθαλές cod.).

ἀθαλπής, ές, *without warmth*, Nonn.*D*.37.151, 40.286, etc. Adv. -πέως Hp.*Acut*.29.

ἀθαμβής, ές, *fearless, unabashed*, ἔρος, ὕβρις, σῶμα, Ibyc.1.9, B.14.58, Phryn.Trag.2; σκότου Plu.*Lyc*.16.

ἀθαμβητος, ον, *free from alarms*, *PMag.Par*.11064.

ἀθαμβία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *imperturbability*, Democr.215.

ἄθαμβος, ον, *imperturbable*, Id.216.

Ἀθάνα, Ἀθᾶναι, Ἀθᾱναία, Dor. for Ἀθην-, v. Ἀθήνη.

ἀθᾰνᾰσία, ἡ, *immoratality*, Pl.*Phdr*.246a, Arist.*EN*1111^{b}22, Epicur.*Ep*.3 p.60 U., etc.; ὁ δὲ λιμός ἐστιν ἀθανασίας φάρμακον Antiph.86.6.

II. *elixir* or *antidote*, ἀ. Μιθριδάτου Gal.14.148, cf. 13.203.

2. = ἀμβροσία, Luc.*D.Deor*.4.5.

ἀθᾰνᾰτίζω, *make immortal*, τὴν φύσιν Arist.*Fr*.645, cf. Ph.2.255, al.:—Pass., *to become* or *be immortal*, Plb.6.54.2, Ph.1.32, 37, al.

2. *regard as immortal*, ψυχάς J.*AJ*18.1.5.

II. abs., *hold oneself immortal*, Γέται οἱ ἀθανατίζοντες Hdt.4.93 sq., cf. 94; ἐφ' ὅσον ἐνδέχεται ἀ. *put off the mortal*, Arist.*EN*1177^{b}33, cf. Philostr.*VA*8.7.

° **ἀθᾰνᾰτῐσις**, εως, ἡ, *deification*, D.C.60.35.3 (cj.).

ἀθᾰνᾰτισμός, ὁ, *gift of immortality*, ὁ διὰ τῆς δόξης ἀ. D.S.1.1.

° **ἀθᾰνᾰτος**, ον, also η, ον, (so regularly in sense1.1, poet. and Isoc.9.16):—*undying*, *immortal*, Hom., etc.; ἀ. πρόσωπον, of Aphrodite, Sapph.1.14:—hence ἀθάνατοι, οἱ, *the Immortals*, Hom., Pi.*Pae*.6.50, etc.; ἀθάναται ἅλιαι, i.e. the sea *goddesses*, Od.24.47 in later cult Θεοὶ ἀθάνατοι *SEG*33.1141 (Phrygia), 1187 (Lycaonia), of human beings in a continued existence after death, *IGBulg*.796.4; οὐδεὶς ἀθάνατος formula in epitaphs, *SB*3514, *SEG*33.1276 (Jerusalem, i B.C.): Comp. -ώτερος Pl.*Phd*.99c.

2. *of immortal fame*, Tyrt.12.32.

II. of things, etc., *everlasting*, *perpetual*, ἀ. κακόν Od.12.118; χάρις Hdt.7.178; ἀρετή, ἀρχά, S.*Ph*.1420, *OT*905 (lyr.); κλέος, μνήμη, B.12.65, Lys.2.81; συκοφάντης Hyp.*Lyc*.2; ἀ. ὁ θάνατος 'death *that cannot die*', Amph.8; of Nisus' purple locks, ἀ. θρίξ *on which life depended*, A.*Ch*.619, of a boundary-stone, *SEG*37.1036.5 (Calchedon, ii/iii A.D.).

III. οἱ ἀ. *the immortals*, a body fo Persian troops in which vacancies were filled up by successors already appointed, Hdt.7.83,211; so ἀ. ἀνήρ one whose successor in case of death is appointed (as we say, *the king never dies*), ib. 31; of a *standing* army, D.C.52.27.

2. *maintained at a constant figure*, πρόβατα *PSI*4.377.5 (iii B.C.), *PThead*.30.6 (iii A.D.); αἶγες *PStrassb*.30.6 (iii A.D.); διὰ τὸ ἀθάνατον (sc. τὸ παιδίον) αὐτὴν ἐπιδεδίχθαι τροφεύειν *BGU*1106.25 (Aug.).

3. of imperishable, i.e. inanimate, property, in the formula θνατὰ (τνατὰ) καὶ ἀθάνατα *Inscr.Cret*.1.xvi 17.12 (ii B.C.), 4.76*B* 8 (v B.C.), cf. *SEG*9.1.§1.11 (Cyrene, iv B.C.); v. θνητός.

IV. = λυχνὶς στεφανωματική, Ps.-Dsc.3.100.

V. Adv. ἀθανάτως, εὕδειν *AP*9.570 (Philod.). [ᾱθ- always in the Adj. and all derivs., v. sub ἀ- I fin.]

ἀθᾰνᾰτόω, *make immortal*, Tz.*H*.6.740.

ἀθᾰνής, ές, *undying*, ψυχή Max.Tyr.16.2.

ἄθαπτος, ον, *unburied*, Il.22.386, Moschio Trag.6.32, etc.; ἄθαπτον ὠθεῖν, βάλλειν, ἐᾶν τινά, S.*Aj*.1307, 1333, *Ant*.205.

II. *unworthy of burial*, *AP*9.498.

ἀθαράπευτος, v. ἀθεράπ-.

° **ἀθάρη**, (not ἀθάπα, Moer.184, cf. Hdn.Gr.1.340), ἡ, *gruel* or *porridge made of wheat*, Ar.*Pl*.673, Pherecr.108 3, Crates9, Nicoph.15, Anaxandr.41.42. [ᾰθᾰρη ll.cc.: cf. ἀθήρα.]

° **ἀθαρής**· ἄφθορος ἐπὶ γυναικός, ἐπὶ δὲ σιδήρου στερεός Hsch.

ἀθάριοι· αἱ μὴ διαπεπαρθενευμέναι, τινὲς δέ, μὴ δεδεμέναι ἄρθρῳ, Id.

ἀθαρσέω, *to be discouraged*, Procop.*Vand*.2.11 (s.v.l.).

° **ἀθαροφόρον**, τό, kind of vessel, presum. for holding ἀθάρη, *Kafizin* 133(a) (225/4 B.C.).

ἀθαρσής, ές, *discouraged, downhearted*, Plu.*Cic*.35, Max.Tyr.25.4, Doroth.in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.195: τὸ ἀ. *want of courage*, Plu.*Nic*.4. Adv. -σῶς Id.Pomp.60, 2.150c (Comp.).

ἀθᾰρώδης, ες, *like* ἀθάρη, of the brain, Ruf.*Anat*.3.

ἀθαυμαστία, ἡ, *absence of wonder*, Str.1.3.21: c. gen., 1.3.16.

ἀθαυμαστος, ον, *not wondering at* anything, πρός τι Zeno *Stoic*.1.57, M.Ant.1.15. Adv. -τως S.*Fr*.982; also **ἀθαυμαστί** Suid.

II. *not wondered at* or *admired*, Luc.*Am*.13.

ἀθεάμων [ᾱμ], ον, gen. ονος, *not beholding*, καλλέων τοσούτων Men.Rh.p.383 S. Adv. -όνως, i.q. ἀνεπιστημόνως, ἀπείρως, Poll.4.10:—also Subst. **-οσύνη,** ἡ, ib. 9.

ἀθέᾱτος, ον, *unseen, invisible*, Luc.*Nav*.44, Plu.2.575b, Ael.*NA*8.7.

2. *that may not be seen, secret*, Ps.-Phoc.100, Plu.*Num*.9, Luc.*D.Mar*.14.2; τὰ ἀ. J.*AJ*14.16.3, etc.

II. Act., *not seeing, blind to*, τινός X.*Mem*.2.1.31, Arist.*Mu*.391^{a}25, Plu.2.7c, Max.Tyr.3.10. Adv. -τως Poll.4.10.

° **ἀθεάφθειος**, ον, *unsulphurated*, of wine-jars, *BGU*2205.16 (A.D. 590); cf. θεάφιον.

ἀθεεί, Adv., (θεός) *without the aid of God*, mostly with neg., οὐκ ἀθεεί Od.18.353, Philostr.*VS*1.21.2, D.C.59.12, Plot.4.3.16, Nonn.D.7.178, etc.

° **ἀθεησίη**, ἡ, Ion. Subst. *want of sight, blindness*, Aret.*CD*1.4.

ἀθεΐα, ἡ, = ἀθεότης, Ael.*Fr*.39, Sm.*Ho*.4.15, Sallust.18 (pl.), Hierocl.*in CA*1p.418 M.; v.l. for ἀθεσία, LXX1Ma.16.17.

ἀθείαστος, ον, *uninspired*, οὐκ ἀ. Plu.*Cor*.33.

ἀθειρής, ές, Ep. for ἀθερής, prob. in Thgn.733; also, = ἀκριβής, *EM*24.58. Adv. ἀθειρέως ibid.

ἀθελβάζω, *filter*, Hsch., who also has **ἀθελβεῖ**· ἕλκει.

° **ἀθελγής**, ές, *unappeased*, Nonn.*D*.33.200.

II. Act., *having no power to soothe* or *charm*, 12.261, 42.248 al.

ἀθελγία, ἡ, *implacability*, *BGU*1024 (iv/v A.D.).

ἀθέλγω, = ἀμέλγω, Hsch.:—Pass., ἀθέλγεται *is drawn off* or *pressed out*, Hp.*Hum*.1 (expl. by Gal. ad loc. διηθεῖται, διεκλύεται).—For **ἄθελξις** v. ἄλθεξις.

ἀθέλδω, *filter*, in Pass., Diocl.Com.7.

ἀθέλεος, ον, (θέλω) = sq., dub. 1. A.*Supp*.862 (lyr.).

° **ἀθέλητος**, ον, *unwilling*, Hsch. s.v. ἀβούλητον Adv. -τως Aspas.ap.Ath.5.219d.

ἀθέλιμνος· κακός, Suid., cf. Hsch.

° **ἄθελκτος**, ον, *implacable*, A.*Supp*.1055, Lyc.1335, *Trag.Adesp*.665.29 K.-S.

ἀθελξίνοος, ον, *not beguiling* or *seductive*, Μοῦσαι Auson.*Ep*.12.26.

ἀθεμείλιος, ον, *without foundation*, Ep. word implied by Hsch. **ἀθέμηλος·** οὐδὸν οὐκ ἔχουσα οὐδὲ θεμέλιον, and **ἀθεμίλιος·** ἀκροσφαλής, ψεύστης.

⚬ **ἀθεμελίωτος**, ον, = foreg., Hsch. s.v. ἀτερμάτιστος; ἀ.οἰκία, of a ship, Secund.*Sent*.17.

⚬ **ἀθεμίζω**, Cypr.aor.inf. *a-te-mi-sa-i* ἀθέμισαι perh. *treat improperly*, *ICS*311.2.

ἄθεμις, ιτος, ὁ, ἡ, *lawless*, Pi.*P*.3.32, 4.109, E.*Ion*1903 (lyr.): Comp.-ίστερος Opp.*H*.1.756.

ἀθεμιστέω, *do lawless deeds*, Hsch.

ἀθεμιστία, ἡ, *lawlessness*, App.*BC*2.77 (pl.).

ἀθεμίστιος, ον, *lawless*, *godless*, ἀνήρ Od.18.141; freq. in phrase ἀθεμίστια εἰδώς versed in *wickedness*, 9.428, etc.; ἀ. ἔργα Xenoph.12, Man.2.301.

⚬ **ἀθέμιστος** or **ἀθέμιτος,** ον, = foreg., Il.9.63; of the Cyclopes, Od.9.106; ἀθεμιστότεροι X.*Cyr*.8.8.5. Adv. -ίστως Phaλnnis ap.Paus.10.15.3; -ίτως App.*Pun*.53.

II. of things, *unlawful*, freq. in neut., ἀθέμιτα ἔρδειν Hdt.7.33; ποιεῖν X.*Mem*.1.1.9; εὔχεσθαι Id.Cyr.1.6.6; -ιστα δρᾶν S.*Fr*.742 (dub.), Din.*Fr*.89.4 S.; κείνοις δ' οὐκ ἀθέμιστον *IG*14.1389 ii 29:—ἀ. εἰδωλολατρεῖαι 1Ep.Pet.4.3: c. dat., αἷς [θεαῖς] ἀ. νεκρὰ σώματα *PTaur*.1 ii 22 (ii B.C.).

ἀθεμιτογαμία, ἡ, *unlawful marriage*, Just.*Nov*.154.1:—Adj. **-γαμος,** ον, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).196 (Rhetor.).

ἀθεμιτομιξία, ἡ, = foreg., Tz.ad Lyc.1143.

ἀθεμιτοποιός, όν, *infanda faciens*, *Gloss*.

ἀθεμιτουργία, ἡ, *doing of unlawful deeds*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.178:—Adj. **-ουργός,** -ον, Hld.8.9.

ἀθεμιτοφαγέω, *eat unlawful meats*, Vett.Val.184.6.

ἀθεμιτοφάγος, ον, Ptol.*Tetr*.159.

⚬ **ἄθεος** (A), *that is without God*, ἄθεος ἄφιλος, S.*OT*661, Ep.Eph.2.12; of things, *lacking divine nature*, παράδειγμα ἄ. Pl.*Tht*.176e, *R*.589e, Procl.*in Ti*.1.368.6 D.; *having no connection with the gods*, ἄ. ὀνόματα Clearch.86 W.

2. *godles, impious*, of persons, A.*Eu*.151, S.*Tr*.1036, E.*Or*.925, *Ba*.995; of actions, things, Pi.*P*.4.162, B.11.109 S.-M., A.*Pers*.808, *Eu*.540, E.*Andr*.491, Ar.*Th*.671, Gorg.11a(36) D.-K.

3. *not believing in the existence of gods, atheist*, Pl.*Ap*.26c; as a sobriquet, Cic.*ND*1.23.63, S.E.*M*.9.51; adv. -ως *in an unholy manner, dreadfully*, ἀ, ἐφθαρμένη S.*OT*254, *El*.1181, sup. -ώτατα, *El*.124.

II. *impiously*, *godlessly*, Antipho 1.21, 23, Pl.*Grg*.481a, 523b.

ἄθεος (B), ον, *without vision*, τινός Plot.5.3.17 (s.v.l.; ἀθέ‹ατ›ος Volkmann).

2. *unseen*, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.10.

ἀθεότης, ητος, ἡ, *godlessness*, Pl.*Plt*.308e: in pl., Id.*Lg*.967c.

II. *atheism*, Ph.1.360, 368, etc., Plu.2.165c.

2. *neglect of the gods of the state*, D.C.67.14.

ἀθεραπεία, ἡ, = sq., *neglect of medical care*, Antipho 4.3.5.

ἀθεραπευσία, ἡ, *want of attendance*, c. gen., *neglect of* a thing, θεῶν ἀθεραπευσίαι Pl.*R*.443a; σώματος Thphr.*Char*.19.1, cf. Plb.3.60.3 (pl.).

ἀθεράπευτος, ον, *uncared for*, of things, X.*Mem*.2.4.3; of persons, D.H.3.22; of faults, *neglected, not treated*, Phld.*Lib*.p.39 O.; τὸ ἀ. *neglect of one's personal appearance*, Luc.*Pisc*.12.

II. *incurable*, πάθος *PGnom*.205 (ii A.D., in form ἀθαράπ-), cf. Luc.*Ocyp*.27, [Gal.]14.689; ταραχή Phld.*D*.1.15. Adv. -τως Ph.2.404.

III. *not prepared* or *cured*, στέαρ Dsc.2.76.16.

ἀθερής, ίδος, ἡ, *prickly*, Nic.*Th*.849.

ἀθερής, ές, *reckless*, *impious*, Hsch., *EM*25.1; cf. sq.

ἀθερίζω, Hom. (only pres. and impf.): aor. 1 ἀθέριξα A.R.2.477, 488:—Med., aor. 1 ἀθερίσσατο D.P.997:—*make light of*, c. acc. pers., οὔποτέ μ' οἵγ' ἀθέριζον Il.1.261; οὔ .. τιν' ἀναίνομαι οὐδ' ἀ. Od.8.212, cf. Man.6.217: abs., Od.23.174: also c. gen., A.R. ll.cc.

⚬ **ἀθερίνη** [ῑ], ἡ, kind of *smelt, Atherina hepsetus*, Arist.*HA*570b15, Call.*Fr*.38, Dorio ap.Ath.1;7.285a, etc.:—also **ἀθερῖνος,** ὁ, Arist.*HA*610b6, rest. in Hippon78.11 W.

ἀθέριστος, ον, = ἀφρόντιστος, Zonar.

2. Act., χαλκὸς ἀ., i.e. ὁ ἀθερίζων καὶ αὐδενὸς ἔχων λόγον, A.*Fr*.128 (cod. -ιτον).

II. (θερίζω) *not reaped*, Thphr.*HP*8.11.4, *PTeb*.72.372 (ii B.C.), *PFay*.112.13 (i A.D.).

⚬ **ἀθέρμαντος**, ον, *not heated*; ἑστία A.*Ch*.629, either a *cold* hearth, or (as Sch.) a household *not heated by strife* or *passion*; σώματα ἀ. Gal.7.40.4.

ἄθερμος, ον, *without warmth*; τὸ ἄ. Pl.*Phd*.106a.

ἀθερολόγιον, τό, *surgical instrument for extracting splinters*, Heliod.(?)ap.Orib.46.11.30; cf. ἐθειρολόγος.

ἀθερώδης, ες, (ἀθήρ) *bearded like ears of corn*, Thphr.*HP*7.11.2.

2. = ἀθαρώδης, [Gal.]19.440.

ἀθέρωμα, τό, v. ἀθηρ-.

ἀθεσία, ἡ, *faithlessness, fickleness*, Plb.2.32.8, Lxx Je.20.8, al., *IPE*1^{2}.352.16 (Chersonesus, i B.C.), D.S.18.32: pl., ἀ. εἰς αὐτούς Plb.4.29.4.

ἀθεσμία, ἡ, *lawlessness*, *EM*25.7.

⚬ **ἀθέσμιος**, ον, *unlawful* λέκτρον ἀ. Nonn.*D*.25.16, Suid.

ἀθεσμόβιος, ον, *living a lawless life, lawless*, -βια φρονεῦντες Hp.*Ep*.17.

ἀθεσμόλεκτρος, ον, *joined in lawless love*, Lyc.1143.

⚬ **ἄθεσμος**, ον, = ἀθέσμιος, Lxx 3Ma.5.12, Ph.2.165, J.*BJ*7.8.1, Plu.*Caes*.10. Adv. -μως Lxx 3Ma.6.26 (v.l.), Hsch., *Trag.Adesp*.146a.5 K.-S.

ἀθεσμοφάγος, ον, *eating unlawful meats*, Man.4.564.

⚬ **ἄθεστος**, ον, (θέσσασθαι) *not to be entreated*, *inexorable*, of the Erinyes, Hsch.; (= *Suppl.Hell*.1066, cj. ἀ‹πό›θεστος)

⚬ **ἀθέσφᾰτος**, ον, *beyond even a god's power to express, unutterable*: or *not according to a god's utterance, unblest, portentous, awful*, ὄμβρος, θάλασσα, νύξ, Il.3.4, Od.7.273, 11.373; *vast*, ἀ. οἶνος, σῖτος, Od.11.61, 13.244; βόες 20.211; ἀ. φῦλ' ἀνθρώπων *h.Ap*.298; of great beauty, ὕμνος Hes.*Op*.662; φρὴν ἱερὴ καὶ ἀ. Emp.134.4.—Once in Trag., ἀ. θέα E.*IA*232 (lyr.).

⚬ **ἀθετεία**, ἡ, *cancellation*, *PFam.Teb*.9.15 (ii A.D.).

⚬ **ἀθετέω**, (ἄθετος) *set at naught* a treaty, promise, etc., πίστιν Plb.8.36.5; θυσίαν LXX1Ki.2.17; διαθήκην Ep.Gal.3.15; θεόν 1Ep.Thess.4.8; σύμφωνον *OGI*444.18 (Ilium); *deny, disprove*, τἀληθές Phld.*Rh*.1.5 S., cf. *Sign*.37 (Pass.):—Pass., *to be struck off a register*, *PTeb*.74.29 (ii B.C.); *to be rejected*, of a petition, *POxy*.1120.8 (iii A.D.):—Astrol., *cancel, render ineffectual*, Vett.Val.115.3, cf. 105.8 (Pass.), perh. *let fall into disuse*, ἐπὶ ἠθετημένου χώματος *SB*11654 (A.D. 146/7).

2. c. dat., *refuse one's assent*, τοῖς ὑπὸ Τιμαίου εἰρημίνοις Plb.12.14.6.

3. *deal treacherously with, break faith with*, τινά Plb.9.36.10, LXXIs.1.2, Ev.Marc.6.26; εἴς τινα LXX3Ki.12.19; ἐν Ἰσραήλ 4Ki.1.1: abs., *IG*12(5).129 (Paros).

II. Gramm., *reject as spurious*, D.H.*Din*.9, D.L.7.34, etc.

III. abs., *to be unsuitable, unfit*, Diph.1 D.

ἀθετημα, τό, *a breach of faith, transgression*, D.H.4.27 (v.l.), LXX3Ki.8.50 (pl.); *cancellation, annulment* of grant, *PTeb*.124.9.

⚬ **ἀθετησία**, ἡ, *breach of faith*, Vett.Val. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).170 (acc. pl.).

ἀθετήσιμος, ον, *to be cancelled*, *BGU*1028.17 (ii A.D.).

ἀθετησις, ἡ, *a setting aside, abolition*, ἁμαρτίας Ep.Heb.9.26, cf. S.E.*M*.142; '*annulling*' of a deed, *PLond*.2.142.24 (i A.D.).

II. *rejection* (of a spurious passage), A.D.*Synt*.5.8, D.L.3.66; generally, *rejection*, opp. ἐποχή, Cic.*Att*.6.9.3.

III. *breach of faith*, Vett.Val.191.24 (pl.).

ἀθετητέον, *one must set aside*, Plb.3.29.2.

ἀθετητος, ον, *cancelled*, ἡμισφαίριον Heph.Astr.2.11.

⚬ **ἀθετητικός**, ή, όν, *treacherous*, *PMasp*.353^{v}.A12 (vi A.D.).

⚬ **ἀθετος**, ον, (τίθημι) *without position* or *place*, μονὰς οὐσία ἄ., στιγμὴ δὲ οὐσία θετός Arist.*APo*.87^{a}36, cf. *Metaph*.1016^{b}25, 1084^{b}27, Dam.*Pr*.22.

2. *not in its place*, i.e. lying about, πλίνθος, λίθος, *IG*1.322 i 10, 22.

3. *not adopted*, Posidipp.39, Anon.Rhythm.*Oxy*.9 iv 16.

II. *wasted, useless*, χρόνος Plb.18.9.10; *unfit, to be rejected*, πρός τι D.S.11.15: c. dat., ῥευματισμοῖς, σπληνικοῖς, Dsc.1.128, 2.70.6; of persons, *incompetent*, *PAmh*.2.64.12 (ii A.D.). Adv. -τως, *so as to set at naught, lawlessly, despotically*, A.*Pr*.150 (lyr.); *unsuitably*, ἔχειν πρός τι Plu.2.715b, Philum.*Ven*.2.3.

ἀθεωρησία, ἡ, *want of observation*, D.S.1.37.

ἀθεωρητί, Adv. *without examination*, Hdn.Gr.2.934, Suid.

ἀθεωρητος, ον, *not seen, not to be seen*, Antipho Soph.67, D.S.2.35, Arist.*Mu*.399^{b}22; ἄγνωστος καὶ ἀ. Procl.*in Prm*.p.799 S.

2. *not scientifically considered*, διαφοραί Aristox.*Harm*.p.35 M.; τὸ ἀ. M.Ant.1.9 (prob.); οὐκ ἀ. *not without considered meaning*, J.*BJ*5.5.4.

II. Act., *not having observed, not conversant with*, τῶν ὑπαρχόντων Arist.*GC*316^{a}8; πολιτικῶν πραγμάτων Phld.*Rh*.2.107 S.; *unable to perceive*, τῶν ἐναργειῶν Diogenian. Epicur.3.25; abs., ἀ. ἐν λόγοις Plu.2.405a, cf. Gell.1.9. Adv. -τως Plu.*Num*.18.

2. *non-intellectual*, ἀρετή Hecato ap.D.L.7.90.

ἀθήητος, ον, Ion. for ἀθέατος, *that may not be beheld*, Nonn.*D*.5.305, al.; *unseen*, ib. 2.6.

ἀθήλαστος, ον, (θηλή) *not having suckled*, *EM*739.44.

ἀθηλής, ές, = foreg., μαζοί Nonn.*D*.48.365, cf. Tryph.34.

ἄθηλος, ον, *unsuckled*, Ar.*Lys*.881; *just weaned*, Semon.5.

ἀθήλυντος, ον, *not womanish*, Ptol.*Tetr*.69; Pythag., of add numbers, *Theol.Ar*.53.20.

ἄθηλυς, υ, = foreg., Plu.2.285c, Comp.Lyc.*Num*.3.

⚬ **Ἀθηνάδιον**, τό, *small image of Athena*, *POxy*.1802 fr.3.55 (ii/iii A.D.).

⚬ **Ἀθῆναι**, Dor. **Ἀθᾶναι,** ῶν, αἱ, *the city of Athens* (for the pl. cf. Θῆβαι, Μυκῆναι), Hom., etc.; (sg. Ἀθήνη Od.7.80):—Ἀθῆναι generally, = Ἀττική, of the whole country, Hdt.9.17, Th.4.5; Σούνιον .. ἄκρον Ἀθηνέων Od.3.278.

II. Advbs., **Ἀθήν-αζε,** *to Athens*, *IG*1.27*a*, Th.4.46, X.*Ath*.1.16: **-ηθεν,** *from Athens*, Lys.13.25, etc.; poet. **-όθεν,** *AP*7.369 (Antip.):**Ἀθήνησι(ν),** Boeot. Ἀθάνασι Ar.*Ach*.900, adv., *at Athens*, Th.5.47, D.17.28, 18.66.

⚬ **Ἀθήναια**, τά, older name of the Παναθήναια, Paus.8.2.1: ephebic festival, *IG*2^{2}.2119.22 (ii A.D.), *SEG*35.218 (Athens, iii A.D.), Dor. Ἀθάναια *Schwyzer*12.10 (Sparta, v B.C.).

Ἀθηναΐζω, *to be wise as Athena*, Eust.1742.2.

Ἀθηναϊκός, ή, όν, *pertaining to Athena*, Dam.*Pr*.90, Procl.*in Alc*.p.43 C. Adv. -κῶς Id.*Theol.Plat*.5.33.

Ἀθήναιον, τό, (Ἀθηνᾶ) *the temple of Athena*, Hdt.5.95, etc.

II. lecture-hall at Rome, D.C.73.17.

Ἀθήναῖος, α, ον, *Athenian*, Il.2.551, etc.

II. Dor. **Ἀθαναῖος,** sc. μήν, month in Locris, *IG*9(1). 385.

Ἀθήναιότης, τητος, ἡ, *quality of being Athenian*, Gal.19.431.

⚬ **Ἀθήναϊσταί**, οἱ, *guild of worshippers of Athena*, at Rhodes, *IG*12(1).162.

⚬ **Ἀθήνη**, ἡ, *Athene*, Il.1.194, etc.; Παλλὰς Ἀ. ib. 400, etc.:—also **Ἀθηναίη,** *ISmyrna*739 (Ἀθηναέηι dat., *c*.600 B.C.), *SEG*37.936 (Erythrae, vi B.C.), Παλλὰς Ἀ.. ib. 221, 200, etc.:—Att. **Ἀθηναία,** *SEG*32.1086 (Spain, vi B.C.), A.*Eu*.288, Ar.*Eq*.763, *Pax*271; **Ἀ. Πολιάς** *Av*.828, cf. X.*An*.7.3.39, and earlier Attic. Inscrr.: contr. **Ἀθηνᾶ,** which in cent. iv superseded the fuller form: Dor. **Ἀθάνα**, *SEG*35.419, 437 (Siphnian treasury at Delphi, vi B.C.), (this form and Ἀθηναία are the only ones used in Trag.); Ἀθαναία *IG*1^{2}.499, *SEG*30.380 nos. 1–4 (κἀθαναίιαν, Tiryns, vii B.C.), *CEG*375 (Laconia, vi B.C.), Theoc.15.80: Aeol. **Ἀθανάα** [νᾰ], Alc.9, Theoc.28.1 (also in some Attic. Inscrr., as ib. 711; Ἀθηνάα ib. 373^{120}).

2. Ἀθηνᾶς ψῆφος *casting vote*, from that of A. given for Orestes, Philostr.*VS*2.3.

3. = Ἀθῆναι, q.v.

4. Pythag. name for 7 (cf. ἀειπάρθενος), Theo Sm.p.103 H.

5. name of a plaster, Orib.*Fr*.88.

6. a type of aulos, Poll.4.77, Myc. *a-ta-na*.

Ἀθηνιάω, *long to be at Athens*, Luc.*Pseudol*.24.

✪ **ἀθήρ**, έρος, ὁ, *awn*, πυραμίνους ἀ. Hes.*Fr*.117; εἴσδυσις οὐδ' ἀθέρι prob. l. in Call. in *Suppl.Hell*.253.1, cf. X.*Oec*.18.1, Arist.*HA*595^{b}27:—in pl., *chaff*, Luc.*Anach*.31; χωρὶς δείσης καὶ ἀθέρος *POxy*.988 (iii A.D.).

II. *barb* of a weapon, A.*Fr*.154, Hp.*Epid*.5.49, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.70.

b. of a tongue of fire, Eur.*fr*.665a N.-S.

III. supposed *belly-fin* of the female tunny, Ath.7.303d (quoting Arist.*HA*543^{a}14 where cod. has ἀφαρέα).

ἀθήρα or **ἀθήρη,** ἡ, = ἀθάρη, Hellanic.192, Sophr.77, *PTeb*.131 (100 B.C.), Dsc.2.92, Eust.1675.60.—Egyptian, acc. to Plin.*HN*22.121.

ἀθήρᾱτος, ον, *not caught*, or *not to be caught*, Opp.*C*.1.514, Ael.*NA*1.4. Longus2.4; τὰ ἀ. ἐκθηρᾶσθαι Max.Tyr.6.3.

ἀθήρευτος, ον, *not hunted*, X.*Cyr*.1.4.16.

ἀθηρηλοιγός, ὁ, (ἀθήρ) *consumer of chaff*, i.e. *winnowing-fan*, Od.11.128, 23.275.

ἀθηρία, ἡ, *want of game*, Ael.*NA*8.2.

2. *immunity from being hunted*, ib. 14.1.

3. *want of experience in hunting*, ib. 12.7.

✪ **ἀθήριον**, τό, *wheat porridge*, *PPetaus*36.3 (ii A.D.), *Stud.Pal*.22.56.29 (ii/iii A.D.).

ἀθηρόβρωτος, ον, (ἀθήρ) *devouring chaff*, ἀ. ὄργανον, i.e. a winnowing-fan, S.*Fr*.454.

ἀθηρόλοον· ἀθηρηλοιγόν Hsch.

ἀθηροπώλης, ὁ, *seller of* ἀθάρη, *POxy*.1432.6 (iii A.D.).

ἄθηρος, ον, *without wild beasts* or *game*, χώρη Hdt.4.185*;* τὸ ἄθηρον ταῖς λίμναις ἔνεστι,= ἀθηρία 2, Plu.2.981c; ἄ. ἡμέρα a *blank* day, A.*Fr*.241.

II. *repelling noxious animals*, κλάδος *Gp*.10.32, etc.

ἀθηρώδης, (A) ες, = ἀθερώδης, Hsch. s.v. ἔτνος.

✪ **ἀθηρώδης** (B), *gruel-like*, Paul.Aeg.6.88.6 (133.16 H.).

ἀθήρωμα, ατος, τό, *tumour full of gruel-like matter* (ἀθήρη), Gal.10.985, Heliod.ap.Orib.45.5 tit.

ἀθηρωμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., ibid.1.

ἀθησαύριστος, ον, *not hoarded, not fit for hoarding*, Pl.*Lg*.844d; of food, *not fit for preserving, not keeping well*, Thphr.*HP*6.4.11.

II. Act., *not hoarding, prodigal*, Poll.3.117.

ἀθήτευτος, ον, *not serving for hire*, Hsch.

ἀθίγγανος· ὁ μὴ θέλων τινὶ προσεγγίσαι, *EM*25.28.

ἀθῐγής, ές, (θιγεῖν) *untouched*, Theopomp.Hist.76; of a virgin, *Epigr.Gr*.521 (Thessalonica).

2. *intangible*, S.E.*M*.9.281.

II. Act., *not having touched*, νεκροῦ Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*5.10.

ἄθικτος, ον, *untouched*: mostly c. gen., *untouched by* a thing, ἀκτῖνος ἄ. S.*Tr*.686; ἄ. ἡγητῆρος Id.*OC*1521, etc.; κερδῶν ἄθικτον βουλευτήριον *untouched by* gain, i.e. incorruptible, A.*Eu*.704, cf. Plu.*Cim*.10: c. dat., νόσοις ἄ. A.*Supp*.561; ἄ. ὑπὸ τοῦ χρόνου Plu.*Per*.13.

2. *chaste, virgin*, κόραι Ion Trag.11; εὐνή E.*Hel*.795, cf. Arar.14; ἄ ἅμματα παρθενίης *Epigr.Gr*.248.8 (Phryg.); ἄ. εἰς Κυθηρίην σφρηγίς Herod.1.55: of substances, ἄ. θεῖον, *virgin* sulphur, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.45 B.

3. *not to be touched, holy*, τὸν ἄ. γᾶς ἀμφαλόν, of Delphi, S.*OT*897; ἄ. οὐδ' οἰκητὸς [ὁ χῶρος] Id.*OC*39; ἄθικτα *holy things*, A.*Ag*.371, S.*OT*891.

4. *not to be touched, abominable*, *EM*25.10.

II. Act., *not touching*, c. gen.,Call.*Dian*.201.

ἀθίλοι· κόγχου θαλασσίας εἶδος, Hsch.

ἄθλαστος, ον, *which cannot be crushed* or *dinted*, Arist.*Mete*.385^{a}15, 386^{a}18.

2. *unbruised*, of olives, *Gp*.9.29; **ἄθλαστον,** τό, of a food-stuff (?), *PFay*.333 (ii A.D.).

✪ **ἄθλευμα**, ματος, τό, in form ἀέθλευμα, = ἄθλημα, Eust.1843.22 (pl.).

ἀθλεύω, Ep. and Ion. **ἀεθλεύω**: fut. -εύσω A.*Pr*.95 (anap.), Q.S.4.113, Nonn.*D*.37.557:—*contend for a prize*, abs., ἀεθλεύειν προκαλίζετο Il.4.389, cf. 23.274, 737, Hes.*Th*.435; once in Hdt.5.22: contr. ἀθλ-, once in Hom., ἀθλεύων πρὸ ἄνακτος *struggling* or *suffering* for him, Il.24.734; once in Pl., ἐν ἀγῶνι ἀ. *Lg*.873e; but Trag. always use ἀθλέω, exc. A. l. c.

✪ **ἀθλέω**, Ion. impf. ἀέθλεον Hdt.1.67, 7.212: aor. ἤθλησα (v. infr.): pf. ἤθληκα Plu.*Demetr*.5:—Med., aor. ἐνηθλησάμην *AP*7.117 (Zenod.):—Pass., pf. κατήθλημαι Suid.: (ἆθλος, ἆθλον):—commoner form of foreg., used by Hom. only in aor. part., Λαομέδοντι .. ἀθλήσαντε *having contended with* him, Il.7.453; πολλά περ ἀθλήσαντα *having gone through* many *struggles*, 15.30; *contend in battle*, Hdt.7.212; πρός τινα 1.67; ἀ. ἄθλους, ἀ. κατὰ τὴν ἀγωνίαν Pl.*Ti*.19c and b, cf. *Lg*.830a; ἤθλησα κινδυνεύματα *have engaged in* perilous struggles, S.*OC*564; φαῦλον ἀθλήσας πόνον E.*Supp*.317; ἀ. τῷ σώματι Aeschin.2.147, 2Ep.Ti.2.5.

II. *to be an athlete, contend* in games, Simon.149, *CIG*2810*b* (Aphrodisias).

III. *hold games*, ἐπ' Ἀρχεμόρῳ B.8.12.

ἄθλημα, τό, *contest, struggle*, Pl.*Lg*.833c, etc.: pl., *athletic exercises*, Arist.*Pr*.956^{b}26, Phld.*Mus*.p.69 K.

II. *implement of labour*, Theoc.21.9.

ἄθλησις, ἡ, *contest, combat*, esp. of athletes, Plb.5.64.6, *SIG*1073.24 (Olympia), *IG*14.1102: pl., Phld.*Mus*.p.14 K.; κατὰ τὴν ἄ. 'in the *athletic world*', *CPHerm*.119^{v} iii 13 (iii A.D.); *training, practice*, D.S.3.33.

2. generally, *struggle, trial*, ἄ. ὑπομένειν Ep.Heb.10.32.

ἀθλητέον, *one must practise athletics*, Hermog.*Prog*.11.

2. glossed by ἀσκητέον, Erot.

ἀθλητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = ἀθλητής, Od.8.164, *IG*3.1171.3, *POxy*.1015.8 (poet.).

ἀθλητής, contr. from ἀεθλητής, οῦ, ὁ:—*combatant, champion*; esp. in games, Pi.*N*.5.49, 10.51 (in form ἀεθλ-), cf. Pl.*R*.410b, *IG*4.1508^{B} (Epid.), etc.: of Christian martyrs, Epist.Gall.ap.Jul.454d, cf. *JRS*10.53.

2. as Adj., ἀ. ἵππος a *race*-horse, Lys.19.63, Pl.*Prm*.137a.

II. c. gen. rei, *practised in, master of*, πολέμου Pl.*R*.543b; τῶν καλῶν ἔργων D.25.97; βδελυρίας Theopomp.Hist.217; τῶν ἔργων (sc. τῶν πολεμικῶν) Arist.*Pol*.1321^{a}26; τῆς ἀληθινῆς λέξεως D.H.*Dem*.18; πάσης ἀρετῆς D.S.9.1; οἵους ἡ γῆ τοὺς ἑαυτῆς ἀ. ἀποτελεῖ Philostr.*Im*.2.24.

ἀθλητικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for an athlete, athletic*, ἕξις Arist.*Pol*.1338^{b}10; ἐνεργεῖαι prob. in Phld.*Mus*.p.14 K.; ἀ. ἀγῶνες Plu.2.724f; στέφανος *PRyl*.153.25 (ii A.D.). Adv. -κῶς Plu.2.192c, Αλt.16.34.

ἄθλητος, ον, = ἄθλαστος, dub. l. Hierocl.p.25.3 A.

ἀθλῐβής, ές, *not pressed* or *hurt*, Nonn.*D*.9.31; *not pressed out*, ἰκμάδες 22.27.

II. Act., *not pressing*, ib. 37.220.

ἄθλιβος, ον, = ἀθλιβής I, Gal.13.686.

ἀθλιόομαι, *to be made miserable*, Tz.*H*.3.364.

ἀθλιόποιός, όν, *creating misery*, Olymp.*in Alc*.p.224 C.

ἄθλιος, α, ον, also ος, ον E.*Alc*.1038, etc., Att. contr. from ἀέθλιος: (ἄεθλον, ἆθλον):—lit. *winning the prize* or *running for it* (this sense only in Ep. form ἀέθλιος, q.v.).

II. metaph., *struggling, unhappy, wretched, miserable* (this sense only in Att. form ἄθλιος), freq. of persons, A.*Th*.922, etc.: Comp. -ιώτερος S.*OT*815, 1204: Sup. -ιώτατος E.*Ph*.1679:—also of states of life, ἄ. γάμοι A.*Th*.779; βίος, τόχη, E.*Heracl*.878, *Hec*.425:—of that *which causes wretchedness*, ἆρ' ἄθλιον τοὔνειδος; S.*OC*753, cf. *El*.1140; πρόσοψις E.*Or*.952. Adv., τὸν ἀθλίως θανόντα S.*Ant*.26, cf. E.*HF*707, etc.

2. in moral sense, *pitiful, wretched*, Lys.32.13, D.10.43; τίς οὕτως ἄ. ἄστις ..; Id.21.66; καὶ γὰρ ἂν ἄ. ἦν, εἰ .. ib. 191.

3. without any moral sense, *wretched, sorry*, θηρσὶν ἄθλιον βοράν E.*Ph*.1603; ἄ. ζωγράφος Plu.2.6f. Adv. -ίως καὶ κακῶς with *wretched* success, D.18.145; ζῆν ἀ. Philem.203.

ἀθλιότης, ητος, ἡ, *suffering, wretchedness*, Pl.*R*.545a, Clearch.25, Plu.2.112b, etc.

2. *degradation*, ἀ. βαθεῖα Phld.*Rh*.1.206 S.

ἄθλιπτος, ον, (θλίβω) = ἀθλιβής, Gal.9.373: metaph., *not oppressed*, βίος *PSI*1.65.4 (vi A.D.). Adv. -τως *without pressure* or *crushing*, Gal.18(2).794, Αλt.9.28: metaph., ἐκπονεῖν Simp.*in Epict*.p.46 D.

⚬ **ἀθλῐψία**, ἡ, *freedom from tribulation*, Critodem. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.* 8(1).259.

⚬ **ἀθλοθεσία**, ἡ, *office of* ἀθλοθέτης *judging, awarding the prizes*, *Sokolowski*1.49.B16 (*Milet*, ii B.C.) *IG*2^2.1368.131 (Athens, ii A.D.):—also **-θετία** ἡ, Ar.*Fr*.739a.

ἀθλοθετέω, (τίθημι) *offer a prize, offer rewards*, LXX4Ma.17.12; τισί Clearch.18.

II. *preside over, direct*, metaph., τὸν Ῥωμαϊκὸν ὄλεθρον Eun.*Hist*.p.264 D., cf. Hld.7.12.

ἀθλοθετήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = sq., *IG*5(1).456 (Sparta), 14.1815.

⚬ **ἀθλοθέτης**, ου, ὁ, *one who awards the prize, the judge* or *steward* in the games, Pl.*Lg*.764d, Arist.*EN*1095^{b}1, *IG*1.188, etc.; ἀεθλοθέτης *IG*2^2.2193.2 (ii A.D.), ἀεθλοθέτας *SEG*23.271.8 (Thespiae, iii B.C.)

⚬ **ἆθλον**, τό, Att. contr. from Ep., Ion., Lyr. **ἄεθλον** ἄϝεθλον *IG*5(2).75 (Tegea), *SEG*30.52 (Athens, 430/20 B.C.); [ἄ]ϝεθλα *SEG*26.472 (Tegea, vi B.C.), hάϝεθλον *SEG*30.366 (Argos, 460/50 B.C.) (which alone is used by Hom. and Hdt., mostly also by Pi., once by S.*Tr*.506 (lyr.)):—*prize of contest*, Il.23.413, 620, etc., Pi.*O*.9.108, al., A.*Supp*.1033, E.*Hel*.43; τῶν Ἀθήνηθεν ἄ., inscr. on Attic. prize amphorae, *CIG*7761, etc.; ἆ. μουσικῆς *IG*2.814; in Prose, ἆθλα ἀρετῆς Th.2.46; ἁμαρτημάτων Lys.1.47. Phrases: ἄεθλα κεῖται or πρόκειται *prizes* are offered, Hdt.8.26, 9.101; ἆθλα προφαίνειν, προτιθέναι offer *prizes*, X.*Cyr*.2.1.23, *Hier*.9.4; τιθέναι Pl.*Lg*.834c; ἆθλα λαμβάνειν φέρεσθαι to win *prizes*, Pl.*R*.613c, Ion.530a, etc.; ἆθλον νίκης λαμβάνειν *as the prize*, Arist.*Pol*.1296^{a}30, cf. Th.6.80; ἆ. ποιεῖσθαι τὰ κοινά Th.3.82; τὰ ἆθλα ὑπὲρ ὧν ἐστιν ὁ πόλεμος D.2.28; ἆθλα πολέμου Id.4.5; τῆς ἀρετῆς Id.20.107; βέλτιον τοῖς δούλοις ἆ. προκεῖσθαι τὴν ἐλευθερίαν Arist.*Pol*.1330^{a}33.

II. = ἆθλος, *contest*, only in pl., ζώννυνταί τε νέοι καὶ ἐπεντύνονται ἄεθλα Od.24.89, cf. Xenoph.2.5, Pi.*O*.1.3: metaph., *conflict, struggle*, πολλῶν ἔλεξεν δυσοίστων πόνων ἆθλα S.*Ph*.508; ἄεθλ' ἀγώνων Id.*Tr*.506:—this usage is censured by Luc.*Sol*.2.

III. in pl., *place of combat*, Pl.*Lg*.868a, 935b.

IV. Astrol., = κλῆρος (q.v.), Manil.3.162.

⚬ **ἆθλος**, ὁ, contr. from Ep. and Ion. **ἄεθλος,** which alone is used by Hom. (except in Od.8.160), and mostly by Hdt. and Pi.:—*contest* ἄϝεθλος *SEG*29.652 (Maced., 460/50 B.C.), *SEG*30.1456 (Pontus, 470/50 B.C.) either in war or sport, esp. *contest for a prize*, Hom.; νικᾶν τοιῷδ' ἐπ' ἀέθλῳ (for the arms of Achilles) Od.11.548; ἄεθλος πρόκειται *a task* is set one, Hdt.1.126; ἐμοὶ μὲν οὗτος ἄ. ὑποκείσεται Pi.*O*.1.84; ἄεθλον προτιθέναι to set it, Hdt.7.197; ἆθλοι Πυθικοί, Δελφικοί, S.*El*.49, 682; *toil*, Pi.*P*.4.165; of the labours of Heracles, D.S.4.11, etc.: metaph., *conflict, struggle, ordeal*, Alc.33, A.*Pr*.702, 752, S.*Ant*.856.

II. = ἆθλον I, Theoc.8.11 sqq.—On the proper difference of ἆθλον and ἆθλος v. ἆθλον II. (For ἄϝεθλος, ἄϝεθλον, as in *IG*5(2).75, *SEG*11.330 (Argos, v B.C.).)

⚬ **ἀθλοσύνη**, ἡ, = ἆθλος *AP*6.54 (Paul. Sil.), *BIFAO*60.133; also **ἀεθλοσύνη** *AP*5.293 18 (Agath.).

ἀθλοφόρος, ον, Ep. and lyr. **ἀεθλ-,** *bearing away the prize, victorious*, ἵππος Il.9.124, 22.22, Ibyc.2, cf. *Inscr.Olymp*.166; ἄνδρες Pi.*O*.7.7, cf. Hdt.1.31, etc.; of martyrs, *JRS*10.47.

II. *prize-giving*, ἀγῶνες *IG*7.530.3 (Tanagra).

III. ἀθλοφόρος, ἡ, title of priestess at Alexandria, ἀ. Βερενίκης *OGI*90.5 (Canopus), *PTeb*.176 (circ. 200 B.C.), etc.

⚬ **ἀθλοφορεύς**, ῆος, ὁ, *victor*, μάρτυρος ἀθλοφορῆος Mitchell *N. Galatia* 211 (verse).

ἄθολος, ον, *not turbid, clear*, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.51: Sup., Olymp.*in Mete*.271.22.

ἀθόλωτος, ον, *untroubled*, of water, Hes.*Op*.595; of *pure* air, Luc.*Trag*.62: metaph., λόγος Them.*Or*.19.232d; ἀ. τὴν αἰδῶ φυλάττειν Just.*Nov*.78.2.1.

⚬ **ἀθμονάζειν·** τὸ εἰς δῆμον (i.e. Athmonon) ἀφικνεῖσθαι τῆς Ἀττικῆς Hsch.

ἄθορος, ον, (θορεῖν) of male animals, *veneris expers*, Ant.Lib.13.7.

ἀθορύβητος, ον, *undisturbed*: τὸ -ητότατον *tranquillity* of mind, X.*Ages*.6.7.

ἀθόρυβος, ον, *without uproar*, Pl.*Lg*.640c; *unperturbed*, Polystr.p.29 W., prob. l. in Metrod.*Fr*.48 K.: Comp., Anon.*in SE*15.19. Adv. -βως E.*Or*.630, Epicur.*Fr*.489, J.*BJ*2.12.6, Hierocl.*in CA*12p.447 M.

II. *not causing confusion*, Ascl.*Tact*.12.10 (Comp.).

ἄθουρος, prob. f.l. for ἄθορος, *EM*25.12.

ἀθραγένη, ἡ, *smoke-wood, Clematis Vitalba*, Thphr.*HP*5.9.6, Theophr.*Ign*.64.

ἄθρακτος, ον, (θράσσω) = ἀτάρακτος, Hsch., *AB*352.

ἀθράνευτος, ον, expl. by ἄστρωτος, prob. *uncushioned*, E.*Fr*.569, *AB*352.

ἀθράσυντος, ον, = ἄτολμος Sch.A.*Ch*.629.

ἄθραυστος, ον, *unbroken*, E.*Hec*.17, *IG*2.1054*d*14, Melinno ap.Stob.3.7.12; of persons, Plb.2.22.5; μέρος τῆς δυνάμεως D.S.19.30. Adv. -τως *without breakage*, κάμπτειν *Gp*.10.19.2, etc.

2. *unbreakable*, Arist.*Mete*.385^{a}14; *indestructible*, ἄτομος *Placit*.1.3.18; *invulnerable*, of a fortified place, *Pae.Delph*.9; Plu.*Tim*.18 (sup.).

ἄθρεπτος, ον, *ill-nourished, underfed*, Ar.Byz.*Epit*.29.8; ἄ. καὶ ἀνάγωγοι γεγονότες ἄνδρες Act.Alexandr.1.2.6.

ἀθρέω, (not **ἀθρέω,** Hdn.Gr.2.83): aor. opt. ἀθρήσειε, inf. ἀθρῆσαι, Il.12.391, S.*OT*1305 (lyr.): aor. Med. ἀθρήσασθαι Timo 5.5:—*gaze at, observe*, ἵνα μή τις Ἀχαιῶν βλήμενον ἀθρήσειε Il.l.c., cf. 14.334; οὐδέ πῃ ἀθρῆσαι δυνάμην (sc. Σκύλλην) Od.12.232, cf. 19.478, E.*Hec*.679, *El*.827; [οἱ μεθύοντες] ἀθρεῖν τὰ πόρρω οὐ δύνανται Arist.*Pr*.872^{2}19.

b. *inspect*, ἱερά *IG*12(1).694 (Rhodes).

2. abs. or with a Prep., *look earnestly, gaze*, ὅτ' ἐς πεδίον τὸ Τρωϊκὸν ἀθρήσειε Il.10 11; ἄθρει *observe, watch*, A.*Fr*.226; δεῦρ' ἄθρησον *look* hither, E.*Hipp*.300; λεύσσετ', ἀθρήσατε Id.*Andr*.1228; οὐ γὰρ ἴδοις ἂν ἀθρῶν *by observing*, S.*OC*252; ἄθρει πᾶς κύκλῳ σκοπῶν Ar.*Av*.1196.

II. later, of the mind, *look upon, observe*, θέλων ἄθρησον *view* kindly, Pi.*P*.2.70; πολλὰ πυθέσθαι, πολλὰ δ' ἀθρῆσαι S.*OT*1305, cf. *OC*1032; ἄθρησον αὐτό E.*Ba*.1281; ἐς τοῦδ' ἀθρήσας θάνατον ἡγείσθω θεούς ib. 1326, etc.:—foll. by interrog. or rel. clause, καὶ ταῦτ' ἄθρησον, εἰ .. *consider* this also, whether .., S.*Ant*.1077, cf. 1216; imper. freq. in Pl., as τόδε τοίνυν ἄθρει, πότερον .. *R*.394e; ἄθρει μὴ οὐ .. *Grg*.495b; ἄθρει ὅτι .. *R*.583b; also ἀθρῶ *Prm*.144d, ἀθρῶν *Ti*.91e.

2. abs., ἄθρησον *consider*, E.*IA*1415.

III. *perceive*, ἢ δοῦπον νέον οὔασιν ἠέ τιν' αὐγὴν ἀ. Nic.*Th*.165.

ἀθρήματα, τά, *wedding gifts*, Hsch., cj. Snell (*Glotta*37.283) in Sapph.44.9 L.-P.

ἀθρήνητος, ον, *unlamented*, gloss on νώνυμνος, Eust.928.63.

ἀθρηνί, Adv., (θρῆνος) *without mourning*, Hdn.*Epim*.255, Suid.

ἀθρητέον, *one must consider*, E.*Hipp*.379, X.*Smp*.8.39, Max.Tyr.7.9.

ἀθρίγγωτος, ον, *without coping*, gloss on ἀγείσωτος, *EM*8.56.

ἄθριξ, τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, *without hair*, Matro *Fr*.4, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.6.

ἀθρῑπήδεστος, ον, *not worm-eaten*, Thphr.*HP*5.1.2 (codd. ἀθριπηδέστατον); δέλτος Them.*Or*.23.293b.

ἀθροίζω, Att. **ἀθροίζω**: aor. ἤθροισα E.*Ph*.495, etc.: pf. ἤθροικα Plu.*Caes*.20:—Pass., aor. ἠθροίσθην: pf. ἤθροισμαι: plpf. ἤθροιστο. A.*Pers*.414:—quadrisyll. ἀθροΐζω Archil.60, 104, *APl*.4.308 (Eugen.); prob. in E.*IA*267 (lyr.), Ar.*Av*.253: (ἀθρόος):—*gather together, collect, muster*, ἀ. λαόν, etc., S.*OT*144, etc.; τὸ βαρβαρικὸν καὶ τὸ Ἑλληνικόν X.*An*.1.2.1; Τροίαν ἀ. *gather* the Trojans *together*, E.*Hec*.1139; πνεῦμ' ἄθροισον *collect* breath, Id.*Ph*.851, cf. Arist.*GA*738^{b}7; περιπλοκὰς λόγων ἀθροίσας *having strung together*, E.*Ph*.495; *put together, compile*, (in quot(s). in pass.), τὴν νομοθεσίαν ἀθροισθῆναι ταύτην ἐγκελευόμενοι Just.*Const.* Δέδωκεν 17, 20, 21: abs., *hoard* treasure, Arist.*Pol*.1314^{b}10:—Med., *gather for oneself, collect round one*, E.*Heracl*.122, X.*Cyr*.3.1.19:—Pass., *to be gathered* or *crowded together*, εὖτε πρὸς ἄεθλα δῆμος ἠθροΐζετο Archil.104, cf. 60; ἐς τὴν ἀγορὴν ἀ. Hdt.5.101; ἁθροισθέντες *having rallied*, Th.1.50; τὸ δὲ .. ξύμπαν ἡθροίσθη δισχίλιοι but the whole *amounted collectively to* .., Id.5.6; ἐνταῦθα ἡθροίζοντο *they mustered in force* there, Id.6.44, etc.; *form a society*, Pl.*Prt*.322b; ἀθροισθέντες *having formed a party*, Arist.*Pol*.1304^{b}33: of things, περὶ πολλῶν ἁθροισθέντων *taken in the aggregate*, Pl.*Tht*.157b.

2. in Pass. of the mind, ἁθροίζεσθαι εἰς ἑαυτόν *collect* one-self, Pl.*Phd*.83a, cf. 67c; φόβος ἤθροισται fear *has gathered strength*, X.*Cyr*.5.2.34; so act. w. reflex. pron., ἑαυτοὺς ἀθροίσαντες *having pulled themselves together*, Ael.*NA*9.43, cf. 10.48.

ἄθροισις, Att. **ἄθρ-,** εως, ἡ, *gathering, collecting*, στρατοῦ E.*Hec*.314; τὰς ἀθροίσεις καὶ τὰς πέμψεις .. ποιεῖσθαι Aen.Tact.4.12; χρημάτων Th.6.26; αἱ τῶν νεφῶν ἀ. Arist.*Mete*.340^{a}31; λόγων Porph.*Abst*.1.29; κατ' ἄθροισιν λέγειν *collectively*, Hermog.*Id*.1.4.

ἄθροισμα, τό, *that which is gathered, a gathering*, ἀστῶν E.*Or*.874, cf. LXX1Ma.3.13; κυνῶν D.S.34.2.30.

2. *process of aggregation*, Pl.*Tht*.157b; *aggregate*, τέχνη ἄ. καταλήψεων Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.23; ψυχὴ ἐννοιῶν καὶ προλήψεων ἄ. ib. 2.228, cf. Gal.1.67; *compound*, Max.Tyr.40.5.

II. in Epicur. philos., *assemblage of atoms*, Epicur.*Fr*.59, al.; esp. of the *human organism*, Id.*Ep*.1p.19 U., al.

ἀθροισμός, ὁ, = ἄθροισις Thphr.*CP*1.10.7, cf. Epicur.*Ep*.2p.38 U., *Nat*.14.4, S.E.*P*.3.188; μισθοφόρων Max.Tyr.6.7; *condensation*, Thphr.*CP*5.2.1.

ἀθροιστέον, *one must collect*, X.*Lac*.7.4.

ἀθροιστικός, ή, όν, *given to accumulation*, χρημάτων, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.246.

II. Gramm., *collective*, ὀνόματα A.D.*Synt*.42.24; *copulative*, σύνδεσμοι Id. *Conj*.230.20, al.

ἀθροοποσία, ἡ, *copious drinking*, Herod.ap.Orib.5.30.23.

ἀθρόος, α, ον, (ος, ον D.19.228, Arist.*PA*675^{b}21, etc.), **ἀθρόος** in Hom. acc. to Aristarch.ap.Sch. Ven.Il.14.38 and Att. (also sometimes **ἄθρους,** ουν, as Ar.*Fr*.633, Hyp.*Eux*.33, D.27.35), poet.acc.pl. ἁθρόᾶς *h.Merc*.106; dat. pl. ἁθροῖσιν *Epigr.Gr*.1034.26 (Callipolis):—but in later writers the spir. lenis prevailed: (ἀ- II, θρόος):—*in crowds, heaps*, or *masses, crowded together*, Hom. only in pl., as Il.2.439, al.; ἀθρόοι .. ἅπαντες Od.3.34, etc.: sg. first in Pi.*P*.2.35; ἀθρόοι, of soldiers, *in close order*, Hdt.6.112, X.*An*.1.10.13, etc.; opp. ἀσύντακτοι, Id.*Cyr*.8.1.46; *in column*, ib. 5.3.36; πολλαὶ κῶμαι ἀ. *close together*, Id.*An*.7.3.9.

II. *together, in a body*, ἁθρόα πάντ' ἀπέτεισε he paid for all *at once*, Od.1.43; ἁ πόλις the citizens *as a whole*, opp. καθ' ἕκαστον, Th.2.60, cf. 1.141; ἁ δύναμις Id.2.39; ἁ ἦν αὐτῷ τὸ στράτευμα was *assembled*, X.*Cyr*.3.3.22; τὸ ἀ. their *assembled force*, ib. 4.2.20, cf. *An*.5.2.1; ἀθρόῳ στόματι with *one* voice, E.*Ba*.725; ἁ δάκρυ *one flood of* tears, Id.*HF*489; ἁ λόγος *a flood of* words, Pl.*R*.344d; ἀθρόους κρίνειν to condemn *all by a single vote*, Id.*Ap*.32b; πολλοὺς ἁ ὑμῶν D.21.131; ἄθρους ὤφθη was seen *with all his forces*, Plu.*Them*.12, cf. Id.*Sull*.12; ἁ λεγομενον used in a *collective* sense, opp. κατὰ μέρος, Pl.*Tht*.182a; ἀθρόας γινομένης μεταβολῆς taking place *all at once*, Arist.*Ph*.186^{a}15; opp. ἐκ προσαγωγῆς, Id.*Pol*.1308^{b}16; κατήριπεν ἀ. he fell *all at once*, Theoc.13.50, cf. 25.252; ἀθρόαι πέντε νύκτες five *whole* nights, Pi.*P*.4.130; κατάστασις ἀθρόα καὶ αἰσθητή Arist.*Rh*.1369^{b}34; κάθαρσις ἀ., opp. κατ' ὀλίγον, Id.*HA*582^{b}7;

καταπιεῖν ἄθρους τεμαχίτας *at a gulp*, Eub.9, cf. Plu.2.650c, etc.; ἀθρόον ἐκκαγχάζειν *burst out* laughing, Arist.*EN*1150^{b}11; cf. Hp.*Ep*.17.

2. *instantaneous*, κίνησις Plot.3.7.8, cf. ib. 1 (Comp.), v. *AJPh*65.244/5.

3. *sudden*, ἔφοδος Malch.p.412 D.; τῷ ἀ. μὴ καταπλαγῆναι Men.Prot.p.68 D.:—this sense may perh. be found in Plu.*Them*. l.c., *Sull*. l.c.

4. ἀθρόον, τό, = ἄθροισμα II, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.16 U., *Fr*.314, Zeno Sidon.ap.Phld.*Herc*.1005.7.

III. *complete, overwhelming*, ἀ. κακότης Pi.*P*.2.35; *continuous, incessant*, πνεῦμα Arist.*Mete*.367^{a}30; *concentrated*, of noise, D.H.*Comp*.22, etc.

IV. Adv. ἀθρόον *all at once*; ἄθρουν *in one payment*, *PPetr*.2p.27, cf. D.27.35; *generally*, εἰρῆσθαι Aret.*SA*1.6:—regul. Adv. ἀθρόως X.*Smp*.2.25, Arist.*HA*533^{b}10, etc.; ἀ. λέγειν to speak *collectively* or *generally*, Aristid.*Rh*.2.547 S.

2. *suddenly*, ἀετὸς ἀ. φανείς Hsch.Mil.4.11, cf. 19 (perh. also in Arist.*HA* l.c.).

V. Comp. ἀθροώτερος Th.6.34, etc.; ἀθρουστέρα Phylotim.ap.Ath.3.79b: Sup. ἀθροώτατος Isoc.15.107 ἀθρούστατος Plu.*Caes*.20.

ἄθροος, ον, *noiseless*, Hdn.Gr.1.126.

ἀθροότης, ητος, ἡ, (ἀθρόος) *a being massed together, collectivity*, κατὰ-ότητα, opp. κατὰ μέρη, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.49 U.

ἄθρυπτος, ον, (θρύπτω) *unbroken, imperishable*, Plu.2.1055b; *tough*, of flesh, Herophil.ap.Gal.4.596.

II. *not enervated*, *Carm.Aur*.35; of language, *not affected*, λέξις ἀφελὴς καὶ ἄ. Plu.*Lyc*.21:—of a person, ἄ. εἰς γέλωτα *never breaking* into laughter, Id.*Per*.5; ὦτα ἄθρυπτα κολακείᾳ Id.2.38b. Adv. -τως Id.*Fab*.3.

ἀθρυψία, ἡ, *a simple way of life*, Plu.2.609c.

° **ἀθῡμέω**, *to be disheartened, despond*, ἐς νόσον πεσὼν ἀθυμεῖς A.*Pr*.474; οἴμ' ὡς ἀθυμῶ S.*Aj*.587; ἀ. τινι *at* or *for* a thing, Id.*El*.769, etc.; ἐπί τινι Isoc.4.3; εἴς τι Pl.*Sph*.264b; πρὸς τὴν παροῦσαν ὄψιν Th.2.88; τὴν τελευτήν Id.5.91; τοῦτο, ὡς .. X.*Oec*.8.21; ἕνεκά τινος Id.*An*.5.4.19; w. inf., ἀ ἐπιχειρῆσαι Th.7.21.3:—*to be sore afraid* lest, ἀθυμῶ δ' εἰ φανήσομαι S.*Tr*.666; δεινῶς ἀθυμῶ μὴ βλέπων ὁ μάντις ᾖ Id.*OT*747.

ἀθῡμητέον, *one must lose heart*, X.*An*.3.2.23; οὐκ ἀ. τοῖς παροῦσι πράγμασιν D.4.2.

° **ἀθῡμητής**, ου, ὁ, *one who is disheartened*, Phot. s.v. ἄθυμος (a 488 Th.).

ἀθῡμία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *lack of spirit*, Hp.*Aλr*.16; *faintheartedness, despondency*, Hdt.1.37, E.*HF*552; εἰς ἀ. καθιστάναι or ἐμβάλλειν τινά Pl.*Lg*.731a, Aeschin.3.177; ἀ. παρέχειν τινί X.*Cyr*.4.1.8; εἰς ἀ. καταστῆναι Lys.12.3; ἐν πάσῃ ἀ. εἶναι X.*HG*6.2.24; ἀθυμίαν ἔχειν S.*Ant*.237; ἀ. ἐμπίπτει τινί X.*Mem*.3.12.6: pl., ἀ. ἢ φόβοι Arist.*Pr*.954^{a}23.

ἀθυμίαστος, ον, *unconsecrated*, Procl.ad Hes.*Op*.746.

ἀθυμίᾱτος, ον, *which cannot exhale*, Arist.*Mete*.385^{a}18.

ἄθῡμος, ον, *fainthearted, spiritless*, once in Hom., ἀσκελέες καὶ ἄ Od.10.463; κακὸς καὶ ἄ. Hdt.7.11; οὐ τοῖς ἀ. ἡ τύχη ξυλλαμβάνει S.*Fr*.927, cf. *OT*319; of nations, opp. ἔνθυμος, Arist.*Pol*.1327^{b}28: Comp. -ότερος Men.405.2; ἄ. εἶναι πρός τι to have *little heart* for it, X.*An*.1.4.9. Adv. ἀθύμως, ἔχειν πρός τι Id.*HG*4.5.4, cf. Isoc.3.58; ἀθύμως διάγειν X.*Cyr*.3.1.24; ἀθύμως πονεῖν to work *without spirit*, Id.*Oec*.21.5; ὁδοὺς ἀ. τιθέντες *discouraging* their marches, A.*Eu*.770.

2. *without anger* or *passion*, Pl.*R*.411b, *Lg*.888a.

ἀθυμός, *dishearten*, τινά Phld.*Lib*.p.7 O.

ἀθυρεύεσθαι· παίζειν, μιγνύειν, σκιρτᾶν Hsch.

° **ἄθυρμα**, τό, (ἀθύρω) *plaything, toy*, Il.15.363, *h.Merc*.40: in pl., *beautiful objects, adornments*, Od.18.323, Sapph.44.9, 63.8 L.-P., *Inscr.Dιlos*1441*A*i82 (ii B.C.); *delight, joy*, Ἀπολλώνιον ἄ., of a choral ode, Pi.*P*.5.23; ἀθύρματα Μουσᾶν, i.e. songs, B.*Fr*.33, cf. 8.87; ἀρηΐων ἀ. *pastimes* of Ares, i.e. battle, 17.57; ἁβρὸν ἄ., of a pet dog, *IG*14.1647, cf. 12(5).677.10 (Syros):—rare in Trag. and Com., A.*fr*.78c.50 R., Crates Com.23 K.-A., Eup.46 K.-A., E.*Hyps.fr*.1 i 2 B., E.*Fr*.272, Cratin.145, Alcid.ap.Arist.*Rh*.1406^{a}9, ^{b}13; of a court-jester, ἄ. τοῦ βασιλέως J.*AJ*12.4.9, cf. Philostr.*VS*1.8.3.

ἀθυρμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Philox.3.23; *pet*, Luc.*D.Mar*.1.5.

ἀθῠρογλωττία, ἡ, *impudent loquacity*, Plb.8.10.1.

ἀθῠρογλωττος, ον, *one that cannot keep his mouth shut, ceaseless babbler*, E.*Or*.903 (-γλωσσος).

ἀθῠρονόμος, ον, *making game of the laws*, Hsch.

° **ἄθῠρος**, ον, (θύρα) *withoutdoor*, βούστασις *IG*11(2).287 *A* 161 (Delos, iii B.C.); οἶκος ib. 2^2.1322 (iii/ii B.C.); νεώς Menodot.1; οἰκίαι Nic.Dam.p.148 D., cf. Plu.2.503c, Hdn.8.1.5, etc.

II. metaph., *open, unchecked*, ἄ. στόμα Simon.36.2 P., Adam.2.60; ῥῆτραι Nic.*Al*.132; γλῶττα Ph.1.678.

° **ἀθῠροστομία**, ἡ, = ἀθυρογλωττία, *AP*5.56 (Diosc.), Plu.2.11c, *AP*5.252 (Paul. Sil.).

ἀθῠροστομος, ον, = ἀθυρόγλωττος, ἀ. Ἀχώ *ever-babbling* Echo, S.*Ph*.188 (lyr.).

ἄθυρσις, ἡ, *sport, fostivity*, B.12.93.

ἄθυρσος, ον, *without thyrsus*, E.*Or*.1492 (lyr.).

° **ἀθύρω** [ῡ], Ep. word, only pres. and impf., rare in Prose (v. infr.):—*play, sport*, of children, Il.15.364, Hp.*Ep*.17; νέος μὲν οὖν .. ἠλᾶτ' ἀθύρων E.*Ion*53; τάχ' ἂν πρὸς ἀγκάλαισι .. πηδῶν ἀθύροι Id.*Fr*.323; σφαίρῃ A.R.4.950, Pomp.Mac.1.4 S.; of dancing, Pl.*Lg*.796b; playing on an instrument, κατὰ πηκτίδων *Anacreont*.41.11; c. acc. cogn., μοῦσαν ἀθύρων *singing sportive* songs, *h.Hom*.19.15:—Med., simply, *sing*, *h.Merc*.485.

2. metaph., ἀ. περὶ τὰ θειότατα τῶν πραγμάτων Procl.*in Prm*.p.863 S.

II. c. acc., παῖς ἐὼν ἄθυπε μεγάλα ἔογα (of Achilles) *he did* them *in play*, Pi.*N*.3.44; ἔργα φωτῶν ἀ. *play* the deeds of men, of the comic Muse, *AP*9.505.8, cf. Him.*Or*.17.7.

b. λαῖφος ἀ. *play with* the bedding, *h.Merc*.152.

2. *sing of*, ἀρετάν Pi.*I*.4(3).39.

3. *mock at*, Nonn.*D*.45.244.

° **ἀθύρωτος**, ον, *not fitted with a door* or *doors*, οἰκία *POxy*.1699.6 (iii A.D.); of a pinax, perh. *without apertures* or *not shut up*, *Inscr.Dιlos*1417 A.12 (ii B.C.).

2. metaph., ἀπύλωτον στόμα Ar.*Ra*.838 is read as ἀθύρωτον σ., *unchecked* by Phot. α 495 Th., Suid.

° **ἀθυσίαστον**, gloss on ἀφαρκίδευτον, Hsch. (ἀρυτίδωτον *La*.).

ἀθύσσει· μιγνύει, ῥαπίζει, Hsch.

ἄθυστος, ον, = sq., ἱρά Semon.7.56.

ἄθῠτος, ον, *not offered*, i.e. *omitted*, μελανός E.*Hipp*.147; ἱερά Lys.26.6.

2. *not successfully offered*, ἱερά Aeschin.3.131, 152: metaph., ἄ. παλλακῶν σπέρματα, of illegitimate children, Pl.*Lg*.841d, cf. Suid. s.v. ἄθυτοι γάμοι.

3. *not fit to be offered*, LXX Le.19.7, cf Philostr.*VA*8.7.10.

4. of a god, *to whom no sacrifice is offered*, D.H.8.25.

5. *not fit for sacrifice*, opp. θύσιμος, Lib.*Decl*.13.63.

6. = ἄπυρος, Hsch.

II. Act., *without sacrificing*, ἄθυτος ἀπελθεῖν X.*HG*3.2.22.

ἀθώητος· ἀζημίωτος, Hsch.

ἀθῷος, ον, Ion. **ἀθώϊος** *IG*12(8).265.6 (Thasos, iv B.C.), al., Call.*VB*. in *Suppl.Hell*.260.7; (θωά, Ion. θωιή):—*scot-free*, E.*Ba*.672, etc.; ἐγὼ μὲν ἀ. ἅπασι D.18.125; ἀθῴους καθιστάναι τινάς to secure their *immunity*, Id.3.11; ἀθῷον ἀφιέναι Test.ap.eund.21.107; ἀ. ἀπαλλάττειν or -εσθαι to get off *scot-free*, Pl.*Sph*.254d, Lys.6.4; ἀπέρχεσθαι Archipp.40; διαφυγεῖν Men.130.

2. c. gen., *free from* a thing, πληγῶν Ar.*Nu*.1413; ἀ. ἀδικημάτων *unpunished for* offences, Lycurg.79, cf. D.S.14.76.

3. *unharmed by*, ἀθῷος τῆς Φιλίππου .. δυναστείας D.18.270.

II. *not deserving punishment, guiltless*, ἀ. ὁ κτείνων Democr.257; ἀ. χερσί LXXPs.23(24).4; ἀ. ἀπὸ τοῦ αἵματος Ev.Matt.27.24.

III. Act., *causing no harm, harmless*, κίνδυνος D.*Prooem*.26. (ἀθῷος distinguished by Gramm. from Ἄθωος, *of Mt. Athos*, A.*Ag*.285, cf. Hdn.Gr.1.128.)

ἀθῳόω, (ἀθῷος) *to hold guiltless*, ἀθῷον ἀθῳοῦν τινά LXXNa.1.3, cf. Iamb.*Bab*.5 Ha.; τινά τινος Ps.-Callisth.1.7:—fut. Pass. ἀθῳωθήσομαι LXXPr.6.29, al.

2. *avenge*, ἀπό τινος ib.Je.15.15. (Written ἀθο- before ω in codd. of LXX.)

ἀθώπευτος, ον, *unflattered, without flattery*, τῆς ἐμῆς γλώσσης *from* my tongue, E.*Andr*.459.

2. *not open to flattery*, δίκαι Lyc.1399, cf. Nic.Dam.p.144 D.

II. Act., *not flattering*, Telesp.44.8 H.; hence, *rough, rude*, θήρ *AP*6.168 (Paul. Sil.); συρίγματα, of the Python, *Pae.Delph*.20; ἀδροσίη *POxy*.1796.17.

III. Adv. -τως *without flattery*, Them.*Or*.15.193d.

ἀθωράκιστος [ᾱκ], ον, *without breastplate* or *body-armour*, X.*Cyr*.4.2.31, Plu.*Aem*.19.

ἀθώρηκτος, ον, = foreg., Nonn.*D*.35.162.

II. *not drunken* (v. θωρήσσω II), Hp.*Steril*.220.

Ἄθως [ᾰ], ω, ὁ, acc. Ἄθω Aeschin.3.132, Theoc.7.77, etc., but in earlier writers Ἄθων, Hdt.6.44, 7.22, Th.5.3: Ep. gen. Ἀθόω Il.14.229; later gen. Ἄθωος Str.*Fr*.33:—*mount Athos*, Ἄθως σκιάζει νῶτα Λημνίας βοός (prov. of those whose influence is felt at a distance from the shadow cast by Athos) S.*Fr*.776.

ἀθῴωσις, ἡ, *acquittal*, Ctes.*Fr*.29.61.

αἰ, Dor. and Aeol. for εἰ, *if*, Epich.55, 170, before a vowel αἰκ Id.21, Sophr.25:—in Hom. only αἴ κε or κεν, *if only, so that*, always c. subj., exc. in or. obliq., as Il.7.387; Dor. αἴκᾱ Epich.35, Theoc.1.4, al.; αἰ δὲ μὲ̄ hυπερπαρσχ[ο]ῖιεν *SEG*30.380 no. 7 (Tiryns, vii B.C.).

II. αἲ γάρ (with accent), Ep. for εἰ γάρ, *O that! would that!* c. opt., Il.7.132, al., cf. Hdt.1.27; once c. inf., αἲ γάρ .. παῖδά τ᾽ ἐμὴν ἐχέμεν καὶ ἐμὸς γαμβρὸς καλέεσθαι Od.7.311.—Cf. αἴθε.

αἴ or **αἶ** (authorities vary, cf. Hdn.Gr.1.496, Tz.ad Lyc.31), interj. of astonishment or grief:—αἲ τάλαν Ar.*Pl*.706, cf. *Mim.Oxy*.413.73: c. acc., αἲ τὸν Ἄδωνιν Bion1.32; freq. doubled αἰαῖ (Hdn.Gr.2.933), Thgn.1341, B.5.153, A.*Th*.787, Alciphr.*Fr*.4: c. gen., αἰαῖ τόλμας E.*Hipp*.814 (lyr.), cf. A.*Ch*.1007, Alciphr.3.67, etc.: c. acc., αἰαῖ Ἄδωνιν Ar.*Lys*.393, cf. Bion1.28; αἰαῖ πέτρον ἐκεῖνον *AP*7.544 (Phil.), cf. 9.424 (Duris Elait.). [ᾰἰαῖ generally, sometimes ᾱἰαῖ, as A.*Th*. l.c.]

ἄι(ν) or **αἶι(ν)** v. ἀεί.

αἶα (A), ἡ, Ep. form used for γαῖα metri gr., φυσίζοος αἶα Il.3.243, etc., Stesich.222(b).205 (p. 214 D.), Anacr.3.1 P., Simon.7.1 P. Emp.27, Scol.12, A.R.1.580, *Tab.Defix*.7; also in Trag., chiefly in lyr., A.*Pers*.59, S.*El*.95, also in trim., E.*Andr*.51: never in pl.

II. Αἶα, ἡ, orig. name of Colchis, S.*Fr*.914: also part of Thessaly, ib. 915.

αἶα (B)· ὑπὸ Κυρηναίων τηθὶς καὶ μαῖα, καὶ ἀδελφὴ Κρήτης, *EM*27.24. (Possibly cogn. with Lat. *avia*.)

αἶα (C), = ὄα, Ael.Dion.*Fr*.16; αἶα .. καὶ φυτόν τι· ἔτι δὲ ὁ καρπὸς αὐτῷ ὁμώνυμος, *EM*27.24–26.

αἶαγμα, τό, *wail*, E.*Alc*.873 (lyr.), etc.: **αἰαγμός,** οῦ, ὁ, Eust.1164.8.

αἰάζω, fut. -άξω E.*HF*1053 (cj. Herm.): aor. part. αἰάξας *Epigr.Gr*.233 (Chios):—*cry* αἰαῖ, *wail*, S.*Aj*.904, etc., Luc.*Salt*.45: c. acc. cogn., αὐδάν E.*IT*227, cf. Timo66: c. acc., *bewail*, A.*Pers*.922, E.*Or*.80, *AP*7.476 (Mel.), etc.

2. *groan*, ἐκπνεῖν καὶ αἰ. Arist.*HA*536^{b}22, cf. *GA*788^{a}22.

αἰαῖ, v. sub. αἶ.

αἰακίς, ἡ, = κύλιξ, Timach.ap.Ath.11.782f; **αἰακίξ,** Hsch., Suid.

αἰακτός, ή, όν, (αἰάζω) *lamentable*, πήματα A.*Th*.846 (lyr.), cf. Ar.*Ach*.1195 (paratrag.); *lamented*, θυγάτηρ *Epigr.Gr*.205 (Halic.).

II. *wailing, miserable*, A.*Pers*.932, 1068 (both lyr.).

αἰακώς, ἐμβαρύθων· ἐμπίπτων αἰακώς Sch.Nic.*Al*.541c.

αἰᾱνής, Ion. **αἰηνής,** ές, poet. word, δεῖπνον αἰηνές Archil.38; αἰανὴς κόρος, κέντρον, λιμός, Pi.*P*.1.83, 4.236, *I*.1.49: also in Trag. (not E.) Νυκτὸς αἰανῆ τέκνα A.*Eu*.416; νυκτὸς αἰ. κύκλος S.*Aj*.672; αἰ. νόσος A.*Eu*.479, 942 (lyr.); αἰ. βάγματα Id. *Pers*.636 (lyr.); αἰ. πάνδυρτον αὐδάν ib. 941 (lyr.); Πέλοπος .. ἱππεία, ὡς ἔμολες αἰ. τᾷδε γᾷ S.*El*.506; of Time, εἰς τὸν αἰ. χρόνον A.*Eu*.572, *IG*9(1).886.2 (Corcyra); *eternal*, θεός Lyc.928. Adv. αἰανῶς *for ever*, A.*Eu*.672:— **αἰανός,** Hsch., Suid. s.v. λεύκη ἡμέρα, and v.l. in A.*Eu*.416, 479, S.*Aj*.672, *El*.506, perh. *Trag.Adesp*.700.24 K.-S., (Prob. fr. αἰεί, *everlasting, perpetual*, hence in bad sense, *wearisome, persistent*.)

Αἰάντειος, α, ον, *of Ajax*: τὸ Αἰ. *his tomb*, Philostr.*VA*4.13: τὰ Αἰ. (sc. ἱερά) *a festival held at Salamis in his honour*, *IG*2^{2}.1006.72, 1011.53, 1028.24, Hsch.: prov., Αἰ. γέλως, of *insane* laughter, Zen.1.43, Men. i p.133 K.-Th. (cf. S.*Aj*.303); fem. Αἰαντεία name of a trireme, *SEG*24.159 b.386–7 (Attica iv B.C.); Ἀιάντειοι, οἱ *descendants of* (*Locrian*) *Ajax*, *Schwyzer*366.

Αἰαντίδης, ου, ὁ, *son of Ajax*, parton.: hence, *one of the tribe* Αἰαντίς in Attica, [D.]60.31.

αἰαντόν· ἁμαρτία, Hsch.

° **Αἴᾱς**, αντος, ὁ, *Ajax*, masc. pr. n., borne by two heroes, the Greater, son of Telamon, the Less, son of Ooleus, Hom.:—nom. Αἶᾰς Alcm.68; voc. Αἶαν Pi.*Fr*.184, Aeol. Αἴαν Alc.48A: pl. Αἴαντες, of tragedies named after Ajax, Arist.*Po*.1455^{b}34. (S. derives it fancifully from αἰαῖ, *Aj*.430; Αἴϝας *Schwyzer*122(3), Corinthian vase.)

αἰαστής, οῦ, ὁ, 'the mourner', of the plant ὑάκινθος, Nic. *Fr*.74.32.

αἰαφοί· αὐτοὶ ἀκούοντες, Hsch.

αἴαψ· ματαίως, Id. (i.e.μάψ).

αἴαψος· ὁ ποικίλος, Suid.

° **αἰβάλη**, Theognost.*Can*.6 A., Hsch. (*La*. αἰβάνη cod.), Suid.; αἰβαλέη, Cyr.

° **αἰβάνη**, v. αἰβάλη.

αἰβετός i.e. αἰϝετός, ὁ, dial. form of ἀετός, Hsch.

αἰβοῖ, *faugh!* exclam. of disgust, Ar.*Ach*.189, *V*.37; αἰβοιβοῖ, of laughter, Id.*Pax*1066.

° **αἰγάγριον**, τό, *meat of the* αἴγαγρος (*wild goat*), *Edict.Diocl*.4.45.

αἴγαγρος, ὁ and ἡ, *the wild goat*, Babr.102.8, Opp.*C*.1.71.

Αἰγᾶθεν, Dor. for Αἰγῆθεν, Adv. *from* Αἰγαί (an island off Euboea), Pi.*N*.5.37.

° **Αἰγαῖος**, α, ον, *Aegaean*, πόντος Ibyc.1(*a*).28 P; πέλαγος A.*Ag*.659; ὄρος Αἰ. a mountain near Lyctus in Crete, Hes.*Th*.484; Αἰ. πεδίον, a plain adjoining Crisa, Id. *fr*.220 M.-W.:—title of Poseidon, Pherecyd.115.

II. Αἰγαῖον (sc. πέλαγος), τό, *the Aegean*, Hdt.7.55.1, Str.2.5.21; also -ος (sc. πόντος), ὁ, Arist.*Mete*.354^{a}14 (v.l.), Plu.*Cim*.8.5.

° **Αἰγαίων**, ωνος, ὁ, *Aegaeon*, the name given by men to the hundred-armed son of Uranus and Gaia, called by gods Βριάρεως (q.v.), Il.1.404.

II. *the Aegaean sea*, τόντιόν τ᾽ Αἰγαίων᾽ E.*Alc*.595 (lyr.).

2. = Poseidon, Call.*Fr*.59.6 Pf., Philostr.*VA*4.6, Lyc.135, Hsch.

° **αἰγᾰνέη**, ἡ, *hunting-spear, javelin*, Il.2.774, Od.4.626, 9.156, A.R.2.829, Nic.*Th*.170, Parth.in *Suppl.Hell*.619, Opp.*H*.1.712, *AP*6.57 (Paul. Sil.).

αἰγάριον, τό, Dim. of αἴξ, *Gloss*.

° **αἰγάς**, άδος, ἡ, *goat*, Epich.173 a Add. (p. vii K.), Hsch. (Δωριεῖς).

ἀΐγδην, Adv., (ἀΐσσω) *rushing swiftly, impetuously*, A.R.2.826.

αἰγέα, αἰγέη, ἡ, v. sub αἴγεος.

Αἰγεῖον, τό, *temple of Aegeus*, Din.*Fr*.3.1.

° **αἰγειοπρᾶτης**, ου, ὁ, *seller of goatskins*, Olymp.*in Grg*.p.220.12 W.

° **αἴγειος**, α, ον, *of* a *goat*, αἴγειον κνῆ τυρόν Il.11.639, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.38; ἀσκῷ ἐν αἰγείῳ in a *goat's* skin, Il.3.247; αἴγειν κυνέη a helmet *of goatskin*, Od.24.231; γάλα αἴ. Arist.*HA*522^{a}23; κρέα αἴ. Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)49; cf. Myc. a_3-*za* (fem., ‹ **aigyos*); see also αἴγεος.

αἰγείρινος, ον, *of the poplar*, Orib.*Syn*.5.16, Alex.Trall.8.1.

αἰγειρῖται μύκητες mushrooms *produced from stump of poplar*, *Gp*.12.41.1.

° **αἴγειρος**, ἡ, *black poplar, Populus nigra*, μακεδνή, μακρή, Od.7.106, 10.510, cf. Il.4.482, S.*Fr*.23, etc.; αἴ. ὑδατοτρεφέες Od.17.208, cf. 9.141, 5.64, 239, E.*Hipp*.210 (lyr.); named among ἄκαρπα in Arist.*Mu*.401^{a}4; καρποφόρος *Mir*.835^{b}2: prov., αἰγείρου θέα, *a view from a poplar*, ref. to spectators watching from a vantage-point outside a theatre, Cratin.372 K.-A.

αἰγειροφόρος, ον, *poplar-bearing*, Max.Tyr.29.7.

αἰγειρών, ῶνος, ὁ, *poplar-grove*, Str.16.4.14.

αἰγελάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, (ἐλαύνω) *goatherd*, Plu.*Pomp*.4, *APl*.4.229.

° **αἰγεοθῦτης**, ὁ, app. *sacrificer of goats*, written ἐγεοθύτης *SB*11003.2 (iv/v A.D.), written αἰγεωθήτης *POxy*.1136.3 (v A.D.); cf. αἰγοθύτης.

° **αἴγεος**, α, ον, = αἴγειος, Od.9.196; διφθέραι Hdt.5.58; κρέα *PCair.Zen*.12.55 (iii B.C.); (sp. αἴγιος *Edict.Diocl*.8.11); see also αἴγεος.

II. Subst., αἰγέη (sc. δορά), ἡ, *a goat's skin*, Hdt.4.189; τὴν αἰγέαν J.*AJ*1.18.6, cf. LXXNu.31.20; contr. αἰγῆ Hdn.Gr.1.310.

αἴγερος, ἡ, = αἴγειρος, *Com.Adesp*.1276.

αἰγήκης, ες, *made of goatskin*, τύμπανον Procl.*Theol.Plat*.4.16 (nisi leg. αἰνήχης).

αἰγιάζω, *to talk of goats*, Eup.2.

° **αἰγιάλειος**, α, ον, *frequenting the shore*, Αλτ.2.141, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*Inc*.23.8, cf. Myc. a_3-*ki*-a_2-*ri*-*jo*.

αἰγιάλεύς, ῆος, ὁ, = foreg., Nic.*Th*.786, Numen.ap.Ath.7.313e:—pr. n., of the inhabitants of north coast of Peloponnese, Hdt.5.68, 7.94; of the Argives, Theoc.25.174.

αἰγιάλικός, ή, όν, *for coast-wise traffic*, sc. πλοῖα prob. l. in *PCair.Preis*.33.6 (iv A.D.).

° **αἰγιάλίτης**, ου, ὁ, fem. **-ῖτις,** ιδος, *of* or *belonging to the shore* ψῆφοι Str.4.1.7; Πάν *AP*10.10 (Arch. Jun.); γῆ *POxy*.918 (ii. A.D.)

° **αἰγιᾰλός**, ὁ, *sea-shore, beach*, Il.4.422, Od.22.385, Hdt.7.59, al., Th.1.7 (pl.), X.*An*.6.4.4, Thphr.*HP*7.13.8 (pl.), etc.; distinguished from ἀκτή, Arist.*HA*547^{a}10; also in E. (lyr.), *IT*425, *IA*210; αἰγιαλὸν ἔνδον τρέφει *a whole beach of voting-pebbles*, Ar.*V*.110: prov., αἰγιαλῷ λαλεῖς, of deaf persons, Suid., Zen.1.38. (Prob. connected with αἰγίς II, αἴξ IV.) also *lake-shore* or *river-bank*, *PTeb*.826.21 (172 B.C.), 998.5 (ii B.C.), *PRyl*.171.13 (A.D. 56/7), *PPrag*. I 22.7, etc.

° **αἰγιᾰλοφόρητος** (sc. γῆ), ἡ, *shore-land washed away* (by flooding), *PTeb*.701(*a*).12 (ii B.C.).

° **αἰγιᾰλοφῠλᾰκέω**, *hold office of* αἰγιαλοφύλαξ, prob. in *BGU*12.24 (ii A.D.).

° **αἰγιᾰλοφῠλᾰκία**, ἡ, *office of* αἰγιαλοφύλαξ, *PPetaus*49.4 (A.D. 185).

° **αἰγιαλοφύλαξ**, ὁ, *warden of the shore*, *PRyl*.81.3 (ii A.D.); *PMich*.III 174.6, XI 617.4 (ii A.D.), *PFay*.222 (iii A.D.), *PSI*460.5 (iii/iv A.D.), etc.

αἰγιαλώδης, ες, *frequenting the shore*, ζῷα Arist.*HA*488^{b}7.

αἰγιαλώτης, ὁ, *dweller on the shore*, Sch.Opp.*H*.3.375.

° **αἰγιάριος**, ὁ, *goatherd* or ?*seller of goat's meat*, *Corinth*8(3).556, 587 (ἐγι-, vi/vii A.D.).

αἰγιάς, άδος, ἡ, = αἰγίς IV, Hsch.

αἰγιβάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *goat-mounting*, epith. of he-goats, etc., Pi.*Fr*.201; of Pan, Theoc.*Ep*.5.6, *AP*6.31.

αἰγιβοσις, εως, ἡ, *goat-pasture*, *AP*9.318 (Leon.).

αἰγιβότης, ου, ὁ, *browsed by goats*, σκόπελος *AP*6.334 (Leon.).

αἰγίβοτος, ον, = foreg., Ἰθάκη Od.4.606, cf. 13.246, *AP*9.219 (Diod.).

II. -βότος, ον, *feeding goats*, Πάν Nonn.*D*.1.368, al.

αἰγίδιον, τό, Dim. of αἴξ, *kid*, Pherecr.25, Antiph.20.4, *IG*11(2). 287 *A* 55 (Delos, iii B.C.), *PTeb*.404.9 (iii A.D.).

II. *eye-salve*, Aλt.7.103.

αἰγίζω, (αἰγίς) *rend asunder*, S.*Fr*.984.

αἰγίθαλλος or **αἰγίθᾱλος,** ὁ, *titmouse* (of various species), *parus*, Ar.*Av*.888, Alc.Com.3, cf. Arist.*HA*592^{b}17, 616^{b}3: prov., αἰγιθάλου τολμηρότερος, Apostol.1.76.

αἴγιθος, also **αἰγίοθος,** ὁ, an unknown bird, possibly *linnet*, Arist.*HA*609^{a}31, 616^{b}10, Call.*Fr*.321, Ael.*NA*5.48, etc.

αἰγίκερας, = αἰγόκεπας, Hsch.

αἰγίκνημος, ον, (in quot(s)., -κνᾱμος) *goat-shanked*. *AP*6.167 (Agath.), *SLG*387.4.

αἰγίκορεῖς, έων, οἱ, *goatherds*; name of one of the four Ionic tribes in Attica (cf. Hdt.5.66, who makes Αἰγικόρης son of Ion.), E.*Ion*1581, Plu.*Sol*.23; also at Cyzicus, *IGRom*.4.144, cf. **Αἰγικορὶς** φυλή *Ath.Mitt*.9.27. (Expl. as *goatherds*, but this is doubtful.); Αἰκορεῖς (for ?Ἀϊκορεῖς) *ITomis*164(49), al.

Αἰγίκορος, ὁ, a son of Pan, named because he glutted himself on goat’s milk, Nonn.14.75.

αἰγικός, ή, όν, = αἴγειος *PGrenf*.2.51.15 (ii A.D.).

2. -κόν, τό, = ἄγρωστις, Ps.-Dsc.4.29.

αἰγιλάδην, = αἰγίλωψ I, dub. l. in Ps.-Dsc.4.137.

αἰγίλιψ [γῐ], ῐπος, ὁ, ἡ, (expl. by Gramm. from αἴξ, λείπω, cf. Sch.Il.9.15) *destitute even of goats*, hence, *steep, sheer*, πέτρη Il.9.15, al. (not in Od.), A.*Supp*.794 (lyr.), Lyc.1325; also in form **αἰγίλιπος,** Hsch. (Perh. cognate with Lith. *lipti* ‘climb’.)

αἰγῖλος, ἡ, *a herb of which goats are fond*, = αἰγίλωψ I, Theoc.5.128, Babr.3.4.

αἰγίλουρος· κάραβος Hsch.; cf. αἰγίπυρος.

αἰγιλωπικός, ή, όν, *for the treatment of* αἰγίλωψ III, καυτήρια Paul.Aeg.6.22.

αἰγιλώπιον, τό, = αἰγίλωψ III, Dsc.3.137.

αἰγίλωψ [ῐ], ωπος, poet. οπος Nic.*Th*.857, ὁ, *haver-grass, Aegilops ovata*, Thphr.*CP*5.15.5, Ph.*Bel*.89.3, Dsc.4.137.

II. *Turkey oak, Quercus Cerris*, Thphr.*HP*3.8.2.

III. *ulcer in the eye, lachrymal fistula*, Cels.7.7, Dsc.4.70, Gal.*UP*10.10.

IV. a bulbous plant, Plin.*HN*19.95.

Αἴγῑνα, ης, ἡ, *Aegina*, Il., etc.:—hence **-ήτης,** ου, ὁ, fem. non-Att.-Ion. -άτας *SEG*32.412 (Elis, v B.C.); **-ῆτις,** ιδος, *an Aeginetan*, ib., etc.

Αἰγῑναιοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *seller of Aeginetan wares*, i.e. shoddy goods, *EM*28.11; cf. Αἰγιναῖος.

Αἰγῑναῖος, α, ον, *Aeginetan*, Cratin.165, al. ὀβολὸς Αἰ., δραχμὴ Αἰ., etc., Th.5.47, etc.; Αἰγιναῖα· τὰ ῥωπικὰ φορτία *EM*28.10; cf. Αἰγιναιοπώλης:—also **-ητικός,** ή, όν, Luc.*Tim*.57; ἔργα statues *of the Aeginetan School*, Paus.1.42.5.

αἰγίνη, ἡ, = περικλύμενον, Ps.-Dsc.4.14.

αἰγῐνομεύς, έως, ὁ, *goatherd*, *AP*9.318 (Leon.), Nic.*Al*.39.

αἰγῐνόμος, ον, (νέμω) *feeding goats*: Subst., *goatherd*, *AP*6.221 (Leon.), cf. 9.744 (Leon.).

II. αἰγίνομος, ον, Pass., *browsed by goats*, βοτανη ib. 217 (Muc. Scaev.).

αἴγινος (A), ἁ, = κώνειον, Ps.-Dsc.4.78.

αἴγινος (B), = αἰγικός, *PFay*.222 (iii A.D.); δέρματα *PLond*.2.236.6 (iv A.D.).

αἰγίοθος, ὁ, v. sub αἴγιθος.

αἰγιόνομοι· ζῷα οὕτω, καλούμενα, Hsch.

αἰγιοπλᾰ́κινος, ον, perh., *of goathair felt*, χλανίδιν αἰγιοπλάκ(ινον) *Stud.Pal*.20.245.4 (vi A.D.).

αἰγίοχος, ον, (ϝέχω = *veho*) *aegis-bearing*, epith. of Zeus, Il.2.375, al., Alc.343 L.-P., etc., *IG*5(1).238 (vi B.C.); subst., *AP*9.224 (Crin.)

Αἰγίπᾱν, ᾶνος, ὁ, *goat-Pan, goat-footed Pan*, Eratosh.*Catast*.27, Plu.2.311b.

Αἰγίπλαγκτος, ον, *wandered over by goats*:—pr. n., ὄρος Αἰγίπλαγκτον, a mountain near Megara, A.*Ag*.303.

Αἰγίπόδης, ον, ὁ, *goat-footed*, *h.Hom*.19.2, 37; voc. αἰγιπόδη Πάν *AP*6.57 (Paul. Sil.).

Αἰγίπους, ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, = foreg., Hdt.4.25.

αἰγίποψ· ἀετός (Maced.), *EM*28.19.

αἰγίπῠρος, ὁ, a thistle-like plant, perh. = σκόλυμος, Thphr.*HP*2.8.3, (codd.), Theoc.4.25; αἰγίπυρον, τό, *IG*14.2508 (Nemausus).

II. glossed by κάραβος, Hsch., (dub., cf. αἰγίλουρος).

αἰγίς, ίδος, ἡ, (αἴξ, cf. νεβρίς):

I. *goatskin*, worn as dress, Hdt.4.189, E.*Cyc*.360 (lyr.); hence,

2. esp. the skin shield of Zeus, Il.5.738, al.; lent by him to Athena, 2.447, al.; to Apollo, 15.318, al.; later, with fringe of snakes and Gorgon’s head, the *aegis* of Athena, A.*Eu*.404, etc.

3. dress worn by priestess of Athena, Lycurg.*Fr*.23.

4. ornament worn of the breast, Poll.5.100.

5. *cuirass* (Lacon.), Nymphod.22.

II. *rushing storm, hurricane*, terrible as the shaken aegis, A.*Ch*.593 (lyr.), Pherecr.117, Aristid.1.487 J., Lib.*Or*.18.268.

III. *heart-wood* of the Corsican pine, Thphr.*HP*3.9.3; in Arcadia also that of the silver-fir, ib. 8; cf. Ἐφ. Ἀρχ.1895.59 (Eleusis).

IV. *speck in the eye*, Hp.*Coac*.214, *Prorrh*.2.20, Gal.19.127.14.

αἰγίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of αἴξ, *IG*11(2).287 *A* 19 (Delos, iii B.C.); αἰγίσκον· αἶγα ἐκτομίαν Hsch.

αἰγλάεις, contr. **αἰγλᾶς,** Dor. for αἰγλήεις.

αἰγλάζω, *to beam brightly*, Man.4.264.

Αἰγλαπιός v. Ἀσκληπιός.

Αἰγλάτας v. αἰγλήτης.

αἴγλη, ἡ, *the light of the sun* or *moon*, Od.4.45, etc.:—of the radiance of Olympus, λευκὴ αἴ. 6.45, cf. S.*Ant*.610 (lyr.); εἰς αἴγλαν μολεῖν to come to *daylight*, i.e. to be born, Pi.*N*.1.35; φοιβὰν ὑπαὶ χειμῶνος αἴ., of *sunshine* on edge of storm-cloud, B.12.140; of *dream light* in sleep, S.*Ph*.831 (lyr.).

2. generally, *radiance gleam*, ἀπὸ χαλκοῦ αἴ. Il.2.458; τὰς πυρφόρους Ἀρτέμιδος αἴ. the *gleam* of her torches, S.*OT*207 (lyr.); μελαιναν αἴ., of dying embers, E.*Tr*.549 (lyr.).

3. metaph., *splendour, glory*, αἴ. ποδῶν, of swiftness, Pi.*O*.13.36; διόσδοτος αἴ. Id.*P*.8.96.

II. of shining objects, as a *bracelet*, S.*Fr*.594; *fetter*, Epich.20.

III. καὶ ἡ θυσία δ' ὑπὲρ τοῦ κατακλυσμοῦ {ἡ} εἰς Δελφοὺς ἀπαγομένη αἴ. ἐκαλεῖτο· καὶ ποπάνου τι εἶδος, ἐν ᾧ διεπλάσσετο εἴδωλα. καὶ βόλος φαῦλος κυβευτικός αἴ. ἐκαλεῖτο. ἀλλὰ καὶ ἡ σελήνη. καὶ τοῦ ζυγοῦ τὸ περίμεσον καὶ παιδιά τις ἐκαλεῖτο αἴ. .. ἔνιοι δέ φασι σημαίνειν καὶ περιπόδιον κόσμον Phot. α 527 Th., Suid.

αἰγλήεις, εσσα, εν, *dazzling, radiant*, in Hom. always αἰγλήεντος Ὀλύμπου Il.1.532, Od.20.103; Κλάρος αἰγλήεσσα *h.Ap*.40; πῶλοι αἰ. *h.Hom*.32.9: neut. as Adv., αἰγλῆεν στίλβουσι ib. 31.11:—Dor. **αἰγλάεις,** contr. **αἰγλᾶς,** αἰγλάεντος ὠρανῶ Alcm.3 Alcm.*Fr*.3 ii 66 P.; κῶας αἰγλᾶεν .. θυσάνῳ Pi.*P*.4.231; αἰγλᾶντα κόσμον ib. 2.10; αἰγλᾶντα σώματα E.*Andr*.285 (lyr.).

αἰγλήτης, Dor. **-άτας,** ου, ὁ, *the radiant one*, epith. of Apollo, A.R.4.1716, *IG*12(3).259 (Anaphe), 412 (Thera); cf. pers. n. Αἰγλάτας *IG*5(1).222 (Sparta, *c*.500 B.C.), *SEG*31.348 (Mantinea, v/iv B.C.).

αἰγλοβολέω, Astrol., = ἀκτινοβολέω, Man.4.188.

αἰγλοφᾰνής, ές, *radiant*, *AP*12.5 (Strat.).

αἰγοβάτης, ου, ὁ, = αἰγιβάτης, *AP*12.41 (Mel.).

αἰγοβόλος, ὁ, *goat-slayer*, title of Dionysus, Paus.9.8.1.

αἰγοβοσκός, ου, ὁ, *goat-herd*, Aesop.12b, *Gloss*.

αἰγοδίωξ, ωκος, *pursuing goats*, Hdn.Gr.1.46.

αἰγοδόρας, ου, ὁ, *goat-flayer*, name of the month Ληναιών, Sch.Hes.*Op*.504.

αἰγοδορος, ον, (δορά) *of goatskin*, Opp.*H*.5.356.

αἰγοθήλας, ὁ, *goatsucker, nightjar*, or *fern-owl, Caprimulgus europaeus*, Arist.*HA*618^{b}2, Ael.*NA*3.39.

αἰγοθηρικος, ή, όν, *belonging to ibex-hunting*, σοφία ib. 14.16.

αἰγοθῠτης, ου, ὁ, *goat-sacrificer*, prob. in *Stud.Pal*.10.252.19 (vi A.D.).

αἰγοκερας, ατος, τό, = τῆλις, Hp.*Int*.30, Dsc.2.102, Gal.12.426.

αἰγοκερεύς, έως, Ion. ῆος, ὁ, = -κέρως II, Arat.386, Q.S.1.356.

αἰγοκεριανός, ὁ, *born under Capricorn*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).191 (Rhetor.).

αἰγοκερως, gen. -κερω, dat. -κερῳ Man.1.106; acc. -κερων *Placit*.5.18.6, Luc.*Astr*.7; later gen. -κέρωτος Jul.*Or*.4.156a: (κέρας):—*goat-horned*, *APl*.4.234 (Phld.); sp. ἐυοκ- *POxy*.3353.10 (iii A.D.).

II. Subst., *Capricorn*, Gem.*Calend*.7, Eudox.ap.Hiparch.1.2.20, Arat.286, *Placit*.l.c., Luc.l.c., *IG*14.1307.

αἰγοκερωτή, ή, perh. = αἰγόκερας, *fenugreek*, *Hippiatr*.*Paris*958 O.-H.

αἰγοκέφᾰλος, ὁ, perh. *horned owl*, *Strix otus*, Arist.*HA*506^{a}17.

αἰγοκρᾱνιον, τό, *goat's head*, *Com.adesp*.227 A.

αἰγόλεθρον, τό, ὁ, *goat's-bane, Rhododendron ponticum*, Antig.*Mir*.17, Plin.*HN*21.74.

αἰγομελής, ές, *goat-limbed*, Orph.*H*.11.5.

αἰγομορον, τό, = κώνειον, Ps.-Dsc.4.78.

αἰγονομεύς, έως, Ion. ῆος, ὁ, = αἰγινομεύς, *goat-herd*, Opp.*H*.4.313, cf. αἰγινομεύς.

αἰγονόμια· αἰπόλια, Hsch.

αἰγονόμιον, τό, *herd of goats*, Id. s.v. αἰγοπόλιον, etc.

αἰγονόμος, ον, = αἰγινόμος, *AP*7.397 (Eryc.).

αἰγὸνυξ, υχος, ὁ, ἡ, = αἰγῶνυξ, *APl*.4.258.

αἰγόπλαστος, ον, *goat-shaped*, Ps.-Emp.*Sphaer*.140.

αἰγόπόδης, ου, ὁ, = αἰγιπόδης, *APl*.1.15.

αἰγόπρόσωπος, ον, *goat-faced*, Hdt.2.46; *stamped with a goat's face*, Αλt.7.101.

αἰγόστασις, ἡ, *goat-pen*, *Gloss*.

αἰγότόμιον, τό, *goat-sacrifice*, Ramsay *Cities and Bishoprics* 1.150.

αἰγότρῐχέω, *have goat's hair*, Str.17.2.3.

αἰγότριψ, ῐβος, ὁ, ἡ, (τρίβω) *trodden by goats*, ἀτραποί D.H.20.11.

αἰγόφάγος, ον, *goat-eating*, epith. of Zeus, Nic. *Fr*.99; of Hera at Sparta, Paus.3.15.7.

αἰγόφθαλμος, ὁ, *goat's-eye*, a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.187.

αἰγυλίς· λύγος Hsch.

αἰγῠπιός, ὁ, *vuliure*, αἰ. γαμψώνυχες ἀγκυλοχεῖλαι Il.16.428, cf. 17.460, Od.16.217, Hes.*Sc*.405, Hdt.3.76, S.*Aj*.169, Arist.*HA*610^{a}1, etc.:—αἰγυπιοὶ γῦπές τε Nic.*Th*.406, cf. Ael.*NA*2.46. (Both words seem to be generic terms, but αἰ. is an older word chiefly found in poetry.)

αἰγυπτάριον, τό, name of eye salve, Αλt.7.101.

Αἰγύπτειος, α, ον, = Αἰγυπτίος, prob. in A.*Supp*.817 (lyr.).

αἰγύπτης· σύντης, ὁ καλοβότης, Hsch.

Αἰγυπτιάζω, *to be like an Egyptian*, i.e. *to be sly and crafty*, Cratin.378, cf. Ar.*Th*.922.

2. *speak Egyptian*, Luc.*Philops*.31.

II. *to be like Egypt*, i.e. *be under water*, Philostr.*Im*.2.14.

Αἰγυπτιακός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the Egyptians*, Ath.4.150c, etc.: Αἰγυπτιακά, τά, title of works by Hellanicus and others, Id.15.679f, etc.; by Manetho, J.*Ap*.1.14.

Αἰγυπτιασμός, ὁ, *imitation of the Egyptians*, Eust. ad D.P.391.

Αἰγύπτιος, α, ον, *Egyptian*, Hom., etc.: Adv. -ίως *in Egyptian style*, D.C.48.30; Myc. *a_3-ku-pi-ti-jo*, pers. n.

2. αἰγυπτία, ἡ, name of an ointment, Gal.13.643, [In Hom. Αἰγυπτίη, Αἰγυπτίων, etc., are trisyll., Od.4.83, etc.]

Αἰγυπτιόω, *to make like an Egyptian*, i.e. *swarthy*, χρόαν *Com.Adesp*.9, Hsch.

Αἰγυπτιστί, Adv. *in the Egyptian tongue*, Hdt.2.46, J.*Ap*.1.14.

II. *in Egyptian fashion*, i.e. *craftily*, Theoc.15.48.

Αἰγυπτιώδης, ες, *Egyptian-like*, Cratin.Jun.2.

Αἰγυπτογενής, ές, *of Egyptian race*, A.*Pers*.35.

Αἴγυπτος, ὁ, *the river Nile*, Od.4.477, al.

2. *King Aegyptus*, A.*Supp*.9, etc.

II. ἡ, *Egypt*, Od.17.448, etc.; Αἴγυπτόνδε *to Egypt*, ib. 426.

αἰγωλαίαν· ὀφθαλμός, Hsch.

αἰγωλιός or **αἰγώλιος,** ὁ, a small kind of *owl*, perh. *Strix flammea*, Arist.*HA*592^{b}11, 609^{a}27, Ant.Lib.19.3; f.l. αἰτώλιος, Arist.*HA*563^{a}31.

° **αἰγών**, ῶνος, ὁ, *goat-pen*, *PCair.Zen*.771.14 (iii A.D.) = μάνδρα, *Gloss*.

II. Αἰγών, name of a month at Alexandria, Ptol.*Alm*.10.9.

αἰγῶνυξ, υχος, ὁ, ἡ, (ὄνυξ) *goat-hoofed*, *AP*6.35 (Leon.).

° **αἰγώνυχον**· πόας εἶδος Hsch.

αἰγωπόμματος, ον, = sq., Phlp.*in GA*212.8.

° **αἰγωπός**, όν, *goat-eyed*, i.e. *yellow-eyed*, of men and animals, Arist.*GA*779^{b}1, 779^{a}33, *HA*492^{a}3, Ptol.*Tetr*.144 (αἰγοπ-).

αἰδάας· δεσπότης, Hsch.

° **ἀΐδασμος**, v. ἀείδασμος.

αἰδάνης· διατρίβων (Tarent.), Hsch.

Ἀΐδας, Dor. for Ἀΐδης, Ἅιδης, freq. in lyr. passages of Trag.

° **αἰδέομαι**, and poet. **αἴδομαι** Hom., etc., Ep. imper. αἰδεῖο Il.24.503, Od.9.269; part. αἰδόμενος Hom. and Trag. (lyr.); imper. αἴδεο Il.21.74: impf. ᾐδοῦντο A.*Pers*.810, etc., αἰδέοντο Pi.*P*.9.41, poet. αἴδετο Il.21.468, *APl*.4.106: fut. αἰδέσομαι Il.22.124, Att., Ep. αἰδέσσομαι Od.14.388; αἰδεσθήσομαι D.C.45.44, Gal.1.62, (ἐπ-) E.*IA*900: aor. Med. ᾐδεσάμην, Ep. αἰδ- Od.21.28, Att. (v. sub fin.), Ep. imper. αἴδεσσαι Il.9.640; aor. Pass. ᾐδέσθην Hom., etc., and in Prose, Ep.3 pl. αἴδεσθεν Il.7.93: pf. ᾔδεσμαι (v. sub fin.): Act. only in καταιδέω, q.v.:—*to be ashamed*, c. inf., αἴδεσθεν μὲν ἀνήνασθαι δεῖσαν δ' ὑποδέχθαι Il.7.93; αἰδέομαι δὲ μίσγεσθ' ἀθανάτοισι 24.90; αἰ. γὰρ γυμνοῦσθαι Od.6.221: less freq. c. part., αἴδεσαι μὲν πατέρα προλείπων S.*Aj*.506, cf. Plu.*Aem*.35: c. dat., μὴ αἰδοῦ τῷ εὐκόλῳ Philostr.*Ep*.19: abs., αἰδεσθείς *from a sense of shame*, Il.17.95.

b. αἰ. μή .. *shrink with shame* from the possibility that, αἰ. γάρ, μή τις ἐμὲ κτείνειεν ἀνάρσιος ἀπτόλεμος χείρ Nonn.*D*.23.65.

2. mostly c. acc., *stand in awe of, fear*, esp. in moral sense, αἰδεῖο θεούς Il.24.503, Od.9.269; Τρῶας Il.6.442, cf. Od.2.65, etc.; ἀλλήλους αἰδεῖσθε *show a sense of regard* one for another, Il.5.530; οὐδὲ θεῶν ὄπιν αἰδέσατο Od.21.28; αἴδεσσαι μέλαθρον *respect* the house, Il.9.640; freq. of respect for suppliants, Il.22.124, cf. Hdt.7.141; ἐχθρὸν ὧδ' αἰδεῖ νέκυν*;* S.*Aj*.1356; τόνδ' ὅρκον αἰδεσθείς Id.*OT*647, cf. 1426:—in Pi.*P*.4.173 αἰδεσθέντες ἀλκάν *regarding* their reputation for valour, i.e. from *self-respect*, cf. ἑωυτὸν μάλιστα αἰδεῖσθαι Democr.264: abs., τὸ αἰδεῖσθαι *self-respect*, Id.179; in Prose, Δία αἰδεσθέντες Hdt.9.7. ά; φοβοῦμαί γε .. τοὺς μοχθηρούς (οὐ γὰρ δήποτε εἴποιμ' ἂν ὥς γε αἰδοῦμαι) Pl.*Lg*.886a, cf. *Euthphr*.12b, *Phdr*.254e; later αἰ. ἐπί τινι D.H.6.92; ὑπὲρ τῆς ἀνθρωπίνης φύσεως *have compassion upon, show mercy*, Plu.*Cim*.2, perh. w. inf., Γλαῦκõ, ἐσπλῖν αἴδεο *SEG*30.869 (Leuce, v B.C.).

II. *respect* another's *misfortune, feel regard for* him, μηδέ τί μ' αἰδόμενος .. μηδ' ἐλεαίρων Od.3.96 (cf. I. 2); αἰ. τὴν τῶν μηδὲν ἀδικούντων εὐσέβειαν Antipho 2.4.11; esp.

2. as Att. law-term, *to be reconciled to* a person, of kinsmen who allow a homicide to return from exile, Lex ap.D.43.57; ἐὰν ἑλών τις ἀκουσίου φόνου .. αἰδέσηται καὶ ἀφῇ D.37.59, cf. 38.22; αἰδούμενος Pl.*Lg*.877a; ᾐδεσμένος D.23.77.

3. of the homicide, *obtain forgiveness*, D.23.72 codd.

° **αἰδέσιμος**, ον, *exciting shame* or *respect, venerable*, M.Ant.1.9 (Sup.), Aristid.2.99J. (Sup.). Hierocl.*in CA*13p.448 M. (Comp.): c. dat., Aristid.*Or*.37(2).6; as honorary title, *POxy*.1969 (v A.D.), Plond.1839.2, *PFlor*.15.6 (vi A.D.); τοῦ προσώπου τὸ αἰ. Luc.*Nigr*.26; *holy*, Paus.3.5.6. Adv. -μως *reverently*, Ael.*NA*2.25.

αἰδεσιμότης, ἡ, as title, *Your Reverence, Your Worship*, *POxy*.125 (vi A.D.), al.

αἴδεσις, ἡ, *forgiveness* (cf. αἰδέομαι II. 2), Arist.*Ath*.57.3, cf. D.21.43.

αἰδεστέον, *one must reverence*, Eust.1434.35.

° **αἰδέστατος**, ον, prob. sync. form of sup. of αἰδεστός, Act.Alexandr.9A vi 22.

αἰδεστικός, ή, όν, *modest, shamefaced*, τὸ αἰ. Sch.E.*Hipp*.345.

αἰδεστός, ή, όν, *revered, venerable*, Plu.2.67b.

° **ἀΐδηλος** [ῐ], Dor. **ἀΐδᾱλος,** ον, (ἀ- priv., ϝιδεῖν) *making unseen, annihilating, destructive*: in Hom., as epith. of Ares and Athena, Il.5.897, 880; πῦρ ἀ. 2.455, al., Emp.109; ἠελίοιο ἔργ' ἀΐδηλα Parm.10.3; ἀΐδαλος τύχα *Epigr.Gr*.240.5 (Smyrna); ἄτη Opp.*H*.2.487; πότμος ib. 1.150. Adv. -λως, = ὀλεθρίως, Il.21.220, neut. pl. as adv., μωμεύειν ἀΐδηλα make *malevolent* criticisms, Hes.*Op*.756.

II. Pass., *unseen, unknown, obscure*, v.l. in Il.2.318, cf. A.R.1.102, al.; *unforeseen*, ib. 298; *formless*, 4.681; *unsubstantial*, φρίκη Nic.*Th*.727; as epith. of Hades, *dark, gloomy*, S.*Aj*.608 (lyr.).

αἰδημονικός, ή, όν, *modest*, τὸ αἰ. Sch.E.*Hipp*.78.

αἰδημοσύνη, ἡ, *modesty*, *Stoic*.3.64, *IG*14.1637.

αἰδήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *bashful, modest*, Arist.*EN*1108^{a}32, etc.: Comp. -ἐστερος X.*Lac*.2.10: Sup. αἰδημονέστατος Id.*An*.1.9.5. Adv. -μόνως Id.*Smp*.4.58, Arr.*Epict*.3.18.6, *PGen*.1.9.

II. in bad sense, *ignominious, shameful*, θωή Max.576.

ἀϊδής, ές, (ἀ- priv., ϝιδεῖν) *unseen*, Hes.*Sc*.477, Pl.*Phd*.79a, al.; *secret*, γλῶσσα B.12.209.

II. Act., *blind*, *IG*4.951.125 (Epid.), dub. in Thgn.1310.

Ἀΐδης, ὁ, poet. for Ἅιδης; v. sub ᾅδης.

αἰδήσιμος, ον, poet. for αἰδέσιμος, Orph.*A*.1346.

° **αἰδίλης**, ὁ, Lat. *aedilis, aedile*, *Ann.Ipigr*.1927.173, *IGRom*.3.238, *SEG*6.555.

° **ἀΐδιος** [ᾱῐδ], ον, also η, ον, Orph.*H*.10.21, al., (ἀεί):—*everlasting* written ἀείδιος *TAM*2.186a.13 (iv A.D.), Hsch., *eternal*, *h.Hom*.29.3, Hes.*Sc*.310; freq. in Prose, χρόνος Antipho 1.21; ἔχθρα Th.4.20; οἴκησις, of a tomb, X.*Ages*.11.16; ἡ ἀ. οὐσία *eternity*,

Pl.*Ti*.37e; ἀ. στρατηλία, ἀρχή, βασιλεία, *perpetual* .., Arist.*Pol*.1285^{a}7, 1317^{b}41, 1301^{b}27; ἀ. βασιλεῖς, γέροντες, ib. 1284^{b}33, 1306^{a}17; τὰ ἀ., opp. τὰ γενητά and φθαρτά, Id. Metaph.1069^{a}32, *EN*1139^{b}23, al.; ἐς ἀΐδιον *for ever*, Th.4.63, *APl*.292; *ad infinitum*, Arist.*PA*640^{a}6; ἐξ ἀϊδίου Plot.2.1.3: κατ' ἀΐδιον *SEG*1.327.13, ib. 24.1026.(b).15 (both Callatis, i A.D.); neut. as adv. ἐπὶ φιλότατι πιστᾶι κἀδόλοι ἀείδιον *Olympia Bericht* 7.207 (Sybaris at Olympia, v B.C.) Comp. -ώτερος Arist.*Cael*.284^{a}17:—ἀ. is dist. fr. αἰώνιος as *everlasting* from *timeless*, Olymp.*in Mete*.146.16; but dist. fr. ἀείζωος as *eternal* (without beginning or end) from *ever-living*, *Corp.Herm*.8.2. Adv. -ίως Sm.*Mi*.7.18, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.1, Hierocl.*in CA*1p.419 M.

ἀϊδιότης, ητος, ἡ, *eternity*, Arist.*Cael*.284^{a}1, *Ph*.252^{b}3, Ph.1.3, al., Plot.3.7.5, Procl.*Inst*.55, etc.

ἀϊδνός, ή, όν, (ἀ- priv., ϝιδεῖν) poet. word, = ἀϊδής, *unseen, obscure*, Hes.*Th*.860, A.*Fr*.451 A; λιγνύς A.R.1.389; Νύξ *Lyr.Adesp*.92:—later **ἀϊδνήεις,** εσσα, εν, καπνός Euph.139.

αἰδοιϊκός, ή, όν, *of* or *belonging to the* αἰδοῖα, Antyll.ap.Orib.50.5.3, Paul.Aeg.3.59.

αἰδοιολείκτης, ὁ, = *cunnilingus*, Hsch. s.v. σκερός.

αἰδοιόπληκτος, ον, gloss on σαννιόπληκτος, Hsch., cf. *POxy*.3329 i 6 (iii/iv A.D.).

αἰδοῖον, τό, freq. in pl. αἰδοῖα, τά, *privy parts, pudenda*, both of men and women, Il.13.568, Hes.*Op*.733, Heraclit.15, Tyrt.10.25, Hp.*Αλr*.9, Pl.*Ti*.91b, etc.: sg., Hdt.2.30, 48, etc., freq. in Arist., Arist.*HA*493^{a}25, al.

II. αἰ. θαλάσσιον, a sea animal, perh. *pennatula*, Nic. *Fr*.139, cf. Arist.*HA*532^{b}23.

αἰδοῖος, α, ον, (αἰδώς) *having a claim to regard, reverence*, or *compassion* (cf. αἰδώς), in Hom., Hes. only of persons, sts. of gods, θεῶν γένος Hes.*Th*.44, cf. *Op*.257, Il.18.394; more freq. of human beings, as kings, Il.4.402, members of family, esp. wife, 21.460, servants, ταμίη Od.1.139, women generally, παρθένος Il.2.514; then of the helpless or those needing protection, guests, Od.9.271, suppliants, 7.165: abs., αἰδοίοισιν ἔδωκα 15.373: Comp. -ότερος καὶ φίλτερος 11.360 (later -έστερος D.P.172):—after Hom. of things, ξείνων αἰ. λιμένες Emp.112.3: Sup. -ότατον, γέρας Pi.*P*.5.18; but -έστατος .. χρυσός *O*.3.42, cf. Alcm.74 A. Adv. -ως, ἀπέπεμπον, of guest, Od.19.243.

II. Act., *bashful, shamefaced*, κακὸς δ' αἰ. ἀλήτης Od.17.578.

2. *showing reverence* or *compassion*, πνεῦμα A.*Supp*.28 (anap.); Ζεὺς Αἰ. the god *of mercy*, ib. 192.

3. *claiming compassion*, λόγοι ib. 455.—Poet.: used by Pl. in quotations, A.*Supp*.194.

αἰδοιώδης, ες, *like the* αἰδοῖα, Arist.*HA*541^{b}8, Thphr.*HP*3.7.4, 8.2.1.

Ἀϊδοκῠνέᾱ, ʽας, ἁ, *Hades-cap* (v. κυνέη 2), S.*fr*.269c.19 R.

αἴδομαι, poet. for αἰδέομαι.

Ἄϊδος, Ep. gen. of an obsol. nom. **Ἄϊς,** v. ᾅδης.

II. Ἄιδος, ου, = ᾅδης, Antim.ap.Sch.Il.*Oxy*.1087.43.

αἰδοσύνη, ἡ, = αἰδημοσύνη, *AB*354, Phot.

Ἀιδοναῖος, v. Αὐδυναῖος.

αἰδοφοίτης, = ᾀδοφοίτης, Hsch.

αἰδόφρων, ον, gen. ονος, (φρήν) *regardful of mind, compassionate*, S.*OC*237 (lyr.); *respectful*, πρός τινα E.*Alc*.659.

ἀϊδρείη, Ep. and Ion. **-ίη** [ῑη], ἡ, *want of knowledge, ignorance*, Od.12.41, Hdt.6.69; also in pl., Od.10.231, 11.272, dat. ἀϊδρείῃφι Nic.*Th*.409.

ἀϊδρήεις, hypothetical adv. -έντως Sch.Nic.*Al*.415a, εν, = sq., Nic.*Al*.415.

ἄϊδρις, ι, gen. ιος and εος, poet. Adj. *unknowing, ignorant*, Il.3.219, Pi.*P*.2.37; often c. gen., Od.10.282, Hes.*Sc*.410, A.*Ag*.1105, etc.; also **ἄιδρος,** ον, Alc.*Oxy*.1789*Fr*.6, Ion Trag.34.

αϊδροδίκης [δῐ], ου, Dor. **-δίκας,** α, ὁ, *lawless*, θῆρας Pi.*N*.1.63, cf. S.*Fr*.985.

ἀΐδρυτος or (more freq.) **ἀνίδρυτος,** ον, *unsettled, unstable*, δρόμοι ἀν. E.*IT*971; χρόνοι *irregular*, Ruf.*Interrog*.12; ἄοικοι καὶ ἀν. Plu.*TG*9; νῆσος ἀν. *floating*, D.H.1.15; τὸ ἀν. τῆς γνώμης, τῆς οὐσίας, Ph.2.112, Dam.*Pr*.413.

II. *with no fixed abode*, Τίμων ἦν ἀ. τις Ar.*Lys*.809 (lyr.); ἄσπειστος, ἀν. D.25.52; οἰκοῦσιν φεύγοντες, ἀ. κακὸν ἄλλοις Cratin.209 (expl. by ὃ οὐκ ἄν τις αὐτῷ ἱδρύσαιτο *EM*42.10).

ἀΐδυλος· θρασύς, Hsch.:—**αἰδύλος,** *EM*30.19.

αἰδώ, ἡ, = αἰδώς, Philet.9.

Ἀϊδωνεύς, έως (έος *AP*7.480 (Leon.)), ὁ, lengthd. poet. form of Ἅιδης, twice in Hom., Il.5.190, 20.61, cf. Hes.*Th*.913, A.*Pers*.650 (lyr.); prob. scanned Αἰδωνεύς S.*OC*1560 (lyr.): gen. and dat. Ἀῖδονῆος, -ῆι in later poets, Euph.98.4, Q.S.6.490, Nonn.*D*.30.172; Ᾱἰδωνῆος Mosch.4.86:—hence **Ἀιδωναία,** ἡ, epith. of Hecate, *PMag.Par*.12855.

ἀϊδώνια· θανάσιμα, Hsch., *EM*30.20.

Ἀϊδωνίς, ίδος, fem. adj., *of Hades*, Λήθη *GVI*1874.11 (Cnidos, ii/i B.C.).

αἰδῷος, = αἰδοῖος, *EM*29.25.

αἰδώς, όος, contr. οῦς, η (late nom. pl. αἰδοί Sch.E.*Hipp*.386), as a moral feeling, *reverence, awe, respect* for the feeling or opinion of others or for one's own conscience, and so *shame, self-respect* (in full ἑαυτοῦ αἰδώς Hierocl.*in CA*9p.433 M.), *sense of honour*, αἰδῶ θέσθ' ἐνὶ θυμῷ Il.15.561; ἴσχε λὰρ αἰ. καὶ δέος ib. 657, cf. Sapph.28, Democr.179, etc.; αἰ. σωφροσύνγς πλεῖστον μετέχει, αἰσχύνης δὲ εὐψυχία Th.1.84, cf. E.*Supp*.911, Arist.*EN*1108^{a}32, etc.; αἰδοῖ μειλιχιῃ Od.8.172; so ἀλλά με κωλύει αἴδως Alc.55 (Sapphus est versus): ἅμα κιθῶνι ἐκδυομένῳ συνεκδύεται καὶ τὴν αἰδῶ γυνή Hdt.1.8; δακρύων πένθιμον αἰδῶ tears of grief and *shame*, A.*Supp*.579; αἰ. τίς μ' ἔχει Pl.*Sph*.217d; αἰ. καὶ δίκη Id.*Prt*.322c; αἰδοῦς ἐμπίπλασθαι X.*Cyr*.1.4.4; *sobriety, moderation*, Pi.*O*.13.115; αἰδῶ λαβεῖν S.*Aj*.345.

2. *regard for others, respect, reverence*, αἰδοῦς οὐδεμιῆς ἔτυχον Thgn.1266, cf. E.*Heracl*.460; αἰ. τοκέων *respect for* them, Pi.*P*.4.218; τὴν ἐμὴν αἰδῶ *respect* for me, A.*Pers*.699; *regard* for friends, αἰδοῦς ἀχαλκεύτοισιν ἔζευκται πέδαις E.*Fr*.595; esp. *regard for the helpless, compassion*, αἰδοῦς κῦρσαι S.*OC*247; *forgiveness*, Antipho 1.26, Pl.*Lg*.867e (cf. αἰδέομαι II. 2).

II. *that which causes shame* or *respect*, and so,

1. *shame, scandal*, αἰδώς, Ἀργεῖοι, κάκ' ἐλέγχεα Il.5.787, etc.; αἰδώς, ὦ Λύκιοι· πόσε φεύγετε*;* 16.422; αἰδὼς μὲν νῦν ἥδε .. 17.336.

2. = τὰ αἰδοῖα, Il.2.262, Arat.493, D.H.7.72.

3. *dignity, majesty*, αἰ. καὶ χάρις *h.Cer*.214.

III. Αἰδώς personified, *Reverence*, Pi.*O*.7.44; *Mercy*, Ζηνὶ σύνθακος θρόνων Αἰ. S.*OC*1268, cf. Paus.1.17.1; παρθένος Αἰδοῦς Δίκη λέγεται Pl.*Lg*.943e.

IV. Chaldean name for the moon, Hsch..

⚬ **αἰδῶσσα**· τῆς αὐλῆς τὰ τειχία, Hsch.

ἀϊδώτατον· τειχίονα, Id.

αἰεί, Ion. and poet. for ἀεί, q.v. (For compds. omitted here v. sub ἀει-.)

αἰειγενέτης, ὁ, poet. for ἀειγενέτης, Il.2.400, Od.2.432, al.

αἰειγενής, ές, = foreg., Opp.*C*.2.397.

αἰέλιοι, v. ἀέλιοι.

αἰέλουρος, v. αἴλουρος.

αἰέν, v. ἀεί.

⚬ **αἰένᾰος**, v. ἀέναος.

αἰές, Dor. for αἰέν, αἰεί.

αἰετηδόν, Adv. *like an eagle*, Apollon.*Lex*.68, Sch.Il.18.410.

αἰετιαῖος, α, ον, (ἀετός IV) *belonging to* or *placed in the pediment*, *IG*1.322 ii 73.

αἰέτιον χάριν ἐκτείσω, prov. of those who repay benefits quickly, Apostol.1.78.

αἰετόεις, εσσα, εν, *of eagle-kind*, Opp.*C*.3.117.

αἰετός, ὁ, v. sub ἀετός.

αἰζήεις, εσσα, εν, late form of αἰζηός, Theopomp.Col.ap.Ath.4.183b; Dor. neut. αἰζᾶεν Hsch.

αἰζήϊος, ὁ, lengthd. form of αἰζηός, Il.17.520, Od.12.83, Hes.*Sc*.408.

ἀΐζηλος, ον, = ἀΐδηλος, *unseen*, τὸν μὲν ἀΐζηλον θῆκεν θεός v.l. (prob. Aristarch.) in Il.2.318.

⚬ **αιζηός**, lengthd. **αἰζήϊος** (q.v.), ὁ, *in full bodily strength, vigorous*; in Hom. as Adj., ἀνέρι .. αἰζηῷ τε κρατερῷ τε Il.16.716, cf. 23.432; more often as subst., *able-bodied man* (as engaged in fighting, hunting, ploughing, etc., usu. in pl.), Il.2.660, Od.12.440, Hes.*Th*.863, *Op*.441, Call.*Jov*.70, A.R.4.268, Nic.*Al*.176, *Th*.343, etc.; (in parody) κταμένοις ἐπ' αἰζηοῖσι καυχᾶσθαι μέγα Cratin.102 K.-A.

αἰζόκροτος· ξηρασία, Hsch., *EM*31.55: for ἀζο- (cf. ἄζα), Eust.648.46.

αἰηνής, Ion. for αἰᾱνής, q.v.

αἴητος, prob. = ἄητος (q.v.), πέλωρ, of Hephaestus, Il.18.410.

αἰητός, ὁ, Dor. for ἀετός, αἰετός.

αἰθᾰλέος (better -άλεος, cf. *EM*262.4), α, ον, (αἰθάλη) *smoky*, A.R.4.777.

II. of ants, = αἰθαλόεις II. 2, Nic.*Th*.750.

⚬ **αἰθάλη**, ἡ, (αἴθω) = αἴθαλος, esp. *soot*, Hp.*Mul*.1.91, LXXEx.9.8, v.l. in Luc.*D.Deor*.15.1.

II. *sublimed vapour*, Zos.Alch.p.250 B., al., Dsc.5.75

ἀϊθᾰλής [ᾱῐ-], ές, = ἀειθαλής, Orph.*H*.8.13.

αἰθαλίδας· τὰ ἐν τῷ σίτῳ γινόμενα, ἢ τοὺς ἐν τῷ ὕδατι σταλαγμοὺς τοῦ ἐλαίου, Hsch.

αἰθαλίων, ωνος, prob. = αἰθαλόεις II. 2, τέττιγες Theoc.7.138.

αἰθαλόεις, όεσσα, όεν, contr. **αἰθᾰλοῦς,** οῦσσα, αῦν: (αἴθαλος):—poet. Adj. *smoky, sooty*, μέλαθρον Il.2.415, cf. Theoc.13.13; κόνις αἰ. *black* ashes *that are burnt out*, Il.18.23, Od.24.316.

II. *burning, blazing*, κεραυνός Hes.*Th*.72, cf. E.*Ph*.183 (lyr.); φλόξ A.*Pr*.992.

2. *burnt-coloured*, i.e. *dark-brown*, Σάϊς Nic.*Th*.566; ῥώξ ib. 716.

αἰθᾰλοκομπία, ἡ, *empty boasting*, that is nothing but smoke, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.696.

⚬ **αἴθᾰλος**, ὁ, *smoky flame, thick smoke, soot*, Hp.*Mul*.1.91 (as v.l. for αἰθάλη), E.*Hec*.911 (lyr.), Semus20, Lyc.55, etc.

2. grape grown in Egypt, Plin.*HN*14.74.

II. as Adj., αἴθαλος, ον, = αἰθαλόεις II. 2, Nic.*Th*.659, Myc. *a₃-ta-ro*, pers. n..

⚬ **αἰθᾰλόω**, *to soil with soot* or *smoke*, E.*El*.1140, *singe*, Arr.*Fr*.Phys.3 (189.15 R.-W.):—Pass., *burn to soot*, Dsc.1.66; poet., *to be laid waste by fire*, Lyc.141.

αἰθᾰλώδης, ες, *sooty, black*, Arist.*Mu*.395[a]26, Gal.9.470.

αἰθᾰλωσις, εως, ἡ, in pl., *clouds of sooty smoke*, Max.Tyr.41.4 (pl.).

αἰθᾰλωτός, ή, όν, *burnt to ashes*, Lyc.338.

αἴθε, Ep. for εἴθε, as αἰ for εἰ, in Hom. αἴθ' ὄφελες Il.1.415, al.

ἀΐθεος, Dor. for ἠΐθεος.

αἰθερεμβᾰτέω, *to walk in ether*, *APl*.4.328.

αἰθεριβόσκας, ὁ, *feeding on ether*, Cerc.1.3.

⚬ **αἰθέριος**, α, ον, also ος, ον E.*Fr*.839.10, Arist.*Mu*.392[a]31:—*of* αἰθήρ or *the upper air*, hence,

1. *high in air, on high*, A.*Pr*.158 (anap.), *Th*.81, S.*OC*1082, etc.; αἰθερία ἀνέπτα flew up *into the air*, E.*Med*.440, cf. *Andr*.830; αἰ. γῆ, of the moon, Pythag.ap.Simp.*in Cael*.511.26: epith. of Zeus, Arist.*Mu*.401[a]17, *IG*12(2).484.9 (Mytilene), Robert *Hell*.10.20 n. 6.

2. *ethereal, heavenly*, φύσις Parm.10.1; οἱ αἰ. Hierocl.*in CA*27p.484 M.; γονή E.*Fr*. l.c. Adv. -ίως Iamb.*Myst*.1.9.—Trag. only in lyr. ψυχὴν(ν) αἰθερείαις α(ἰ)ῶσι (?) θέτο, σῶμα δὲ γα(ί)η *BCH* suppl.8 no. 5 (Edessa, V A.D.)

⚬ **αἰθερίτης** λίθος, a precious stone, perh. *turquoise* Ps.-Callisth.1.4 (as v.l. for ἀέρινος).

αἰθεριώδης, ες, = αἰθερώδης, φύσις Heraclit.*All*.36.

αἰθεροβᾰτέω, = αἰθερεμβατέω, of birds, Ph.1.506: metaph. of men, 2.242, al., cf. Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.25.

⚬ **αἰθεροδῑνής**, ές, *whirling in the ether*, orac in *App.Anth*.6.140.8.

αἰθεροδρόμος, ον, *ether-skimming*, αἰωνοί Cines.ap.Ar.*Av*.1393; ὧραι *IG*12(5).891 (Tenos, perh. by Aratus), cf. 9(1).881.7 (Corcyra).

αἰθεροειδής, ές, = αἰθερώδης, Plu.2.430e.

⚬ **αἰθερολαμπής**, ές, *shining in ether*, αὐρανός Man.4.29, (cj.).

⚬ **αἰθερολογία**, ἡ, *study of the ether*, Pythag. in D.L.8.50.

αἰθερολόγος, ον, *talking of ether and the like*, of Thales, Anaximen.ap.D.L.2.4: hence **-λογέω,** ib. 2.5, cf. 8.50.

αἰθεροναία, etym. of Ἀθηνᾶ, Corn.*ND*20.

αἰθερονόμος, ον, (νέμομαι) = αἰθεροβόσκας, Hsch.

αἰθερονωμάω, *to rule the sky*, Man.4.25.

αἰθερόομαι, *to be high in air*, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.201.

αἰθερόπλαγκτος, ον, *roaming in ether*, Orph.*H*.6.1.

✪ **αἰθερύσσω**· τὸ ταχύνω Theognost.*Can*.9 A.

αἰθερώδης, ες, *like ether*, Plu.2.432f, Gal.*UP*10.4.

αἴθη, v. αἰθός III.

αἰθήεις, εσσα, εν, (αἴθω) = αἰθαλόεις II. 2, Nic.*Al*.394.

✪ **αἰθήρ**, έρος, in Hom. always ἡ; in *Th*.124 and Att. Prose always ὁ; in Lyr. and Trag. mostly ὁ, as always in A., but ἡ Stesich.32 i 4 P. Pi.*O*.1.6, B.8.35, S.*OT*867, and freq. in E.: (αἴθω):—in Hom., *ether, the heaven* (wrongly distinguished by Aristarch. from ἀήρ (q.v.) as *upper* from lower *air*); δι' ἠέρος αἰθέρ' ἵκανεν Il.14.288; [Ζεὺς] αἰθέρι ναίων 2.412, Hes.*Op*.18; νόμοι δι' αἰθέρα τεκνωθέντες S.*OT*867; αἰθὴρ μὲν ψυχὰς ὑπεδέξατο σώματα δὲ χθών *IG*1.442, cf. E.*Supp*.553; of the *sky*, both cloudless, νήνεμος αἰ. Il.8.556, and clouded, ἐν αἰθέρι καὶ νεφέλῃσι 15.192, cf. 16.365; freq. in Trag., etc., A.*Pr*.1044, 1088, Pers.365, E.*Ba*.150; αἰ. ζοφερός, ἀχλυόεις, A.R.3.1265, 4.927; of the fumes of the Cyclops' mouth, E.*Cyc*.410.

b. personified, Ar.*Nu*.578, Orph.*H*.5.4, orac in *ZPE*1.185, II b line 11 (Phrygia, ii A.D.), Ἐθέρι ἀλεξιχαλάζῳ Robert *Hell*.9.63 (Amasia).

2. *air*, Emp.100.5.

3. fifth element, Pl.*Epin*.981c, 984b, Arist.*Cael*.270^{b}22; but equivalent to πῦρ, Anaxag.1, 15.

b. = πῦρ τεχνικόν, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.168.

4. the divine element in the human soul, Philostr.*VA*3.34, cf. 42.

II. *clime, region*, E.*Alc*.594 (lyr.).

αἰθής, ές, *burning*: αἰ. πέπλος the robe of Nessus, prov. of those who stir up στάσις, Cratin.88, cf. Zen.1.33. (Perh. rather αἰθῆς, contr. for -ήεις.)

αἴθινος, η, ον, *burning*, Hsch.; = αἶθοψ, καπνός *EM*33.11.

Αἰθιοπίζω, *to speak* or *be like an Ethiopian*, Hld.10.39.

✪ **Αἰθίοψ**, οπος, ὁ, fem. **Αἰθιοπίς,** ίδος, ἡ (Αἰθίοψ as fem., A.*Fr*.328, 329): pl. Αἰθιοπῆες Il.1.423, whence gen. sg. -οπῆος Call.*Del*.208, gen. pl. -οπήων Theoc.17.87, A.R.3.1192: (αἴθω, ὄψ):—properly, *Burnt-face*, i.e. *Ethiopian, negro*, Hom., etc.; prov., Αἰθίοπα σμήχειν 'to wash a blackamoor white', Luc.*Ind*.28.

2. *a fish*, Agatharch.109.

II. Adj., *Ethiopian*, Αἰθιοπὶς γλῶσσα Hdt.3.19; γῆ A.*Fr*.300, E.*Fr*.228.4: Subst. Αἰθιοπίς, ἡ, title of Epic poem in the Homeric cycle; also mane of a plant, *silver sage*, Plin.*HN*27.11; also app. another plant, ib. 24.163; αἰ.· φλομώδης πόα Hsch. *Salvia argentea*, Dsc.4.104:, Myc. *a_3-ti-jo-qo*, pers. n.—also **Αἰθιόπιος**, α, ον, E.*Fr*.349: **Αἰθιοπικός,** ή, όν, Hdt., etc.; Αἰ. κύμινον, = ἄμι, Hp.*Morb*.3.17, Dsc.3.62:—Subst. **Αἰθιοπία**, s.v. Αἰθίοψ Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ *Ethiopia* (term loosely applied to the country southwards from Egypt), Hdt.2.30.3, Th.2.48.1.

✪ **αἶθμα**· delete Hsch.

αἰθόλιξ, ικος, ἡ, *pustule, pimple*, Hp.*Liqu*.6:—Adj. **-κώδης** Gal.19.71.

✪ **Αἰθοπία**, ἡ, epith. of Artemis, Call.*Fr*.702 Pf., *IG*12(2).92 (Lesbos), *AP*6.269.3, 7.705.3 (Antip. Thess.).

αἶθος, ὁ, *burning heat, fire*, E.*Rh*.990, cf. *Supp*.208 codd. (but cf. αἶθρος):—later also **αἶθος,** εος, τό, A.R.3.1304, Orph.*L*.174.

✪ **αἰθός**, ή, ον, *burnt*, Ar.*Th*.246, perh. *black*- or *dark-complexioned*, S.*fr*.269a.54 R., cf. Αἰθίοψ.

II. *bronze-coloured*, ἀσπίς Pi.*P*.8.46; *red-brown*, ἀράχναι B.*Fr*.3.6, cf. Call.*Dian*.69, Nic.*Th*.288.

III. pr. n. Αἴθη, name of a *bay* horse, Il.23.295.

✪ **αἴθουσα**, ἡ, properly part. of αἴθω (q.v.), in the Homeric house, some form of sheltered area on the outside of the μέγαρον, δόμον .. ξεστῇς αἰθούσῃσι τετυγμένον Il.6.243, cf. 20.11, A.R.3.39, 237: in Od. esp. of a *loggia* leading from αὐλή to πρόδομος, 3.399, al.; αἰ. ἐρίδουπος, echoing to the tramp of horses, 15.146.

2. = κώνειον, Ps.-Dsc.4.78. (αἴθουσσα Hdn.Gr.2.919, v.l. in Hom., which may point to αἰθοῦσσα = αἰθόεσσα.)

✪ **αἶθοψ**, οπος, (αἰθός, ὄψ) *fiery-looking*, in Hom. as epith. of metal, αἴθοπι χαλκῷ Il.4.495, etc.; and of wine, *fiery red*, cf. Epigr.ap.Luc.*Dips*.6, αἴθοπα οἶνον 4.259, etc.; once of smoke, *mixed with flame* (cf. αἴθαλος), Od.10.152; αἶ. φλογμός, λαμπάς, E.*Supp*.1019, *Ba*.594 (both lyr.).

2. *black*, Opp.*H*.1.133, etc.; αἴθοπι κισσῷ *App.Anth*.3.116 (Procl.).

II. metaph. *fiery, keen*, λιμός Hes.*Op*.363; μῶμος Tim.*Pers*.223; δίψη Nonn.*D*.15.7; βασκανίη *AP*5.217 (Agath.).

αἶθρανος, ὁ, *foot-warmer*, Suid., Eust.1571.25 (-κος codd.).

αἰθρεῖ· χειμάζει, Hsch., Suid.

✪ **αἴθρη**, ἡ, Hom. and Ar. ll.cc.: later **αἴθρα,** Antiph.52.14, etc.:—*clear sky*, ποίησον δ' αἴθρην Il.17.646; ἀλλὰ μάλ' αἴθρη πέπταται ἀνέφελος Od.6.44, cf. Ar.*Av*.778 (lyr.), Lyc.700, *AP*6.179 (Arch.), etc.

II. *air*, as an element, *Orac.Chald*.169.

III. αἴθριον, *open court* in a house, τῆς πάσης οἰκίας ἀπό τε αἴθρας καὶ αὐλῆς .. *POxy*.3355.6 (A.D. 535).

✪ **αἰθρηγενής**, ές, (γενέσθαι) *born in clear sky*, Βορέας Il.15.171, ἄνεμοι A.R.4.765.

αἰθρηγενέτης, Od.5.296.

αἰθρήεις, εσσα, εν, = αἴθριος, Pherenic.ap.Sch.Pi.*O*.3.28, Opp.*C*.4.73.

✪ **αἰθρία**, Ion. **-ίη,** poet. also **-ιάα** *Suppl.Hell*.958.17 (prob.) ἡ, = αἴθρη, first in Sol.13.22, then in Ion. Prose, Com., X., and Arist.: ἐξ αἰθρίης καὶ νηνεμίης Hdt.7.188; ἐξ αἰθρίας ἀστράψω Cratin.53, cf. Hdt.3.86, X.*HG*7.1.31; αἰθρίας οὔσης *in clear weather*, Arist.*Mete*.342^{a}12; αἰθρίης or -ίας abs., Hdt.7.37, Ar.*Nu*.371; τῆς αἰθρίας Arist.*Pr*.939^{b}15.

2. esp. *the clear cold air* of night, Hdt.2.68, cf. Hp.*Αλr*.8. [ῐ in penult. exc. in dact. and anap., Sol. l.c., Ar. l.c.]

αἰθριάζω, *clear the sky*, ἀέρα Arist.*Pr*.941^{a}4:—also = αἰθριάω, in pf. part. Pass. ᾐθριασμένα Hp.*Morb*.3.17.

αἰθρίασις, *exposure to air*, Olymp.Alch.p.87 B.

αἰθριάω, *expose to the air, cool*, αἰθριήσας Hp.*Morb*.3.17; cf. αἰθριάζω.

II. intr., *clear up*, of the sky, ὡς δ' ᾐθρίᾱσε Babr.45.9.

αἰθρίδιον, τό, Dim. of αἴθριον, *PRyl*.312 (i A.D.).

αἰθρινός, ή, όν, = πρωϊνός, Hsch.

° **αἰθριοκοιτέω**, *sleep in the open air*, Theoc.8.78, Antyllap.Stob.5.37.30.

αἰθριοποιέω, *clear the sky*, *Gloss*.

° **αἴθριος**, ον, *clear, bright*, of weather, αἰθρίον ἐόντος τοῦ ἠέρος Hdt.2.25; αἴ. πάγος *clear* frost, S.*Fr*.149; f.l. in *Ant*.357 (cj. ὑπαίθρεια).

2. epith. of Ζεύς, *SEG*33.1052 (Cyzicus, ii B.C.), Robert *Hell*.10.20/1 (Byzantium, i B.C.), Heraclit.120, Theoc.4.43, cf. Arist.*Mu*.401^{a}17, Thphr.*CP*5.12.2; of winds *which cause a clear sky*, *h.Ap*.433, Arist.*Mete*.364^{b}29; esp. of the North wind, ib. 358^{b}1.

II. *kept in the open air*, στέφη Cratin.22.

III. αἴθριον, τό, *open court* in a house giving light to the surrounding rooms, J.*AJ*3.6.2, Luc.*Anach*.2, *POxy*.268.22 (i A.D.), etc. cf. αἴθρη III

αἰθροβάτης, ου, ὁ, *walking through ether*, of Abaris, Porph.*VP*29.

II. *rope-dancer*, Man.4.278.

αἰθροβολέω, Astrol., = ἀκτινοβολέω (q.v.), c. acc., ib. 224.

αἰθροδόνητος, ον, *whirling through ether*, ib. 298.

αἰθροπλᾰνής, ές, *wandering in ether*, ἀστήρ *a planet*, ib. 586.

αἰθροπολεύω, *roam through air*, Id.2.383:—also **-πολέω,** Max.483.

αἶθρος, ὁ, *the clear chill air* of morn, Od.14.318, cf. Alc.*Supp*.4.14.

II. = αἴθριον, *PLond*.3.1023.20 (v/vi A.D.).

αἰθρότοκος, ον, *born of air*, Man.4.339.

° **αἴθυγμα**, ατος, τό, (αἰθύσσω) *gleam*, ὅπλων Onos.28 (pl.); πυρός D.Chr.80.5: metaph., *spark*, αἴ. εὐνοίας, δόξης, Plb.4.35.7 (pl.), 20.5.4; μήτ᾽ ἴχνος μήτ᾽ αἴ. Phld.*Sign*.29; μηδενὸς εἰς τοὐναντίον μηδ᾽ ἕως αἰθύγματος ἀνθέλκοντος ib. 18, Plu.2.966b, Iamb.*Protr*.5p.36.10 P.

αἴθυια, ἡ, diving-bird, prob. *shearwater*, Od.5.337, cf. Arist.*HA*542^{b}17, Call.*Del*.12, *AP*7.285 (Glauc.); ἰχθυβόλοι ib. 6.23 (Zon.):—epith. of Athena, as protecting ships, Paus.1.5.3.

II. metaph., *ship*, Lyc.230.

αἰθυιόθρεπτος, ον, *feeding with sea-birds*, Lyc.237.

αἰθυκτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *rushing violently*, of pigs, Opp.*C*.2.332; φύσαλοι αἰ. Id.*H*.1.368.

° **αἰθύσσω** (usu. in pres., impf. ᾔθυσσον Hsch., κατ-αίθυσσον Pi.*P*.4.83): aor. παρ-αίθυξα Id.*O*.10 (11).73, A.R.2.1253: (akin to αἴθω):—*set in rapid motion, stir up, kindle*, S.*Fr*.542, cf. Nonn.*D*.1.187, al.; κτύπον, νόον, ib. 38.382, 48.689; φρένας B.*fr*.20B.8 S.-M. (cod. Ath., cj. διαιθύσσω q.v.):—Pass., of winds, Euph. in *Suppl.Hell*.415 i 23, *quiver*, of leaves, Sapph.4, cf. Nonn.*D*.1.31.

II. intr., Arat.1034.

° **αἴθω**, only pres. and impf., *light up, kindle*, Hdt.4.145, A.*Ag*.1435; θεοῖς ἱερά S.*Ph*.1033; λαμπάδας E.*Rh*.95; δάφναν Theoc.2.24, etc.; πυρά E.*Rh*.41, 78, 823: σέλας ὄμμασιν αἴθει *AP*12.93 (Rhian.); χόλον αἶθες ib. 5.299 (Paul. Sil.).

2. rarely intr., *burn, blaze*, Pi.*O*.7.48; λαμπτῆρες οὐκέτ᾽ ᾖθον S.*Aj*.286.

3. Pass., **αἴθομαι,** *burn, blaze*, Hom. always in part., πυρὸς μένος αἰθομένοιο Il.6.182, cf. 8.563; αἰ. δαλός 13.320; δαΐδες Od.7.101, cf. Pi.*O*.1.1, *Pae*.6.97, E.*Hipp*.1279, etc.; after Hom. in other moods, αἴθεται κάλλιστα [τὰ ὀστέα] Hdt.4.61; αἰθέσθω δὲ πῦρ E.*IA*1470; δώματ᾽ αἴθεσθαι δοκῶν Id.*Ba*.624, cf. X.*An*.6.3.19: metaph., ἔρωτι αἴθεσθαι X.*Cyr*.5.1.16, cf. Theoc.7.102, *AP*12.83 (Mel.); αἴθετο .. ἔρως (Ep. impf.) *burnt fiercely*, A.R.3.296; ἐπί τινι Call.*Fr*.67.2 Pf. (Cf. Lat. *aestas, aestus*: the weak form of the root appears in ἰθαίνεσθαι, cf. Skt. *inddhı* 'kindles'.)

° **αἴθων**, ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, (αἴθω) of fire, etc., *dark red*, κεραυνός Pi.*O*.10(11).83; of *fiery* smoke, *P*.1.23.

II. of bronze, bronze objects, *dark red* or *brown*, S.*Aj*.147 (lyr.); χαλκός B.12.50; λέβητες, τρίποδες, Il.9.123, 24.233; by poetic transf., of iron, Il.4.485, Od.1.184.

III. of animals or birds *reddish brown, tawny*, ἵπποι Il.2.839; αἰετός 15.690; βόες Od.18.372; ἀλώπηξ Pi.*O*.11(10).20; δορά, of a boar, B.5.124; αἴ. θῆρες, i.e. *drones*, Pl.*R*.559d; of bulls, Opp.*C*.2.102; of a lion, ib. 3.54; pr. n. of horse, Il.8.185.

IV. of complxion, *dark*, app. with the implication of manliness, S.*Aj*.221 (lyr.), 1088; αἴθων λῆμα *fiery* in spirit, A.*Th*.448; λιμὸς αἴθων prob. in Hes.*Op*.363, Epigr.ap.Aeschin.3.184, Call.*Cer*.68. (The forms αἴθονα, αἴθονος have been corrupted into αἴθοπα, αἴθοπος, Hes.*Op*. l.c., S.*Aj*.221.)

αἰθωπός, όν, *fiery*, Man.4.166.

αἰκάλη, ἡ, = ἀπάτη, Zonar.

αἰκάλλω, only pres. and impf., (αἰκάλος) *flatter, wheedle, fondle*, properly of dogs (cf. Phryn.*PS*p.36 B.), c. acc., E.*Andr*.630, cf. Pl.Com.21 D.; τὸν δεσπότην ᾔκαλλε Ar.*Eq*.48; τὰ μὲν λόγι᾽ αἰκάλλει με *flatter, please* me, ib. 211; αἰκάλλει καρδίαν ἐμήν *it cheers* my heart, Id.*Th*.869; τοὺς περὶ τὴν αὐλήν Plb.5.36.1, cf. Axiop.3.4, Philostr.*VA*5.42:—Pass., ὑπό τινων Plb.15.25.31:—of a fox, σεσηρὸς αἰκάλλουσα *wagging the tail fawningly*, Babr.50.14.—Trag., Com., and later Prose.

αἰκάλος, ὁ, *flatterer*, Hsch.

αἴκε, αἴκεν, poet. and Dor. for ἐάν.

αἰκείη, Ion., = αἰκία, Herod.2.41.

αἰκέλιος, ον, poet. for ἀεικέλιος, Thgn.1344, E.*Andr*.131 (lyr.).

ἀϊκή [ᾱῑ], ἡ, (ἀΐσσω) *rapid motion, flight*, τόξων ἀϊκαί Il.15.709; ἐρετμῶν Opp.*H*.4.651.

ἀϊκής [ῐ], ές, poet. for ἀεικής. Adv. ἀϊκῶς Il.22.336:—in Trag. **αἰκής,** ές, αἰκὲς πῆμα A.*Pr*.472; θανάτους αἰκεῖς S.*El*.206 (lyr.). Adv. αἰκῶς S.*El*.102, 216 (both lyr.), Pl.Com.225.

αἰκία, ἡ, Att. for Ion. ἀεικίη (q.v.), *insulting treatment, outrage*, A.*Pr*.179, S.*El*.515 (lyr.), *OC*748, etc.

2. *torture*, Plb.1.80.8, cf. 24.9.13: pl., *torments*, A.*Pr*.93, S.*El*.486 (lyr.), And.1.138, etc.

3. in Prose usu. law-term, *assault*, αἰκίας δίκη Pl.*R*.425d, 464e; ἦν ὁ τῆς βλάβης ὑμῖν νόμος πάλαι, ἦν ὁ τῆς αἰ., ἦν ὁ τῆς ὕβρεως D.21.35, cf. Lys.*Fr*.44, etc.

4. generally, *suffering*, *Th*.7.75. [Prob. misspelt for -εια (which is freq. v.l.); – – – in Poets.]

° **αἰκίζω**, aor. ᾔκισα Herod.2.46: pf. αἴκικα· ὕβρικα, Hsch.:—*maltreat*, τινά S.*Aj*.403, *Tr*.839; σῶμα Tim.*Pers*.189; of a storm, *mar, spoil*, πᾶσαναἰκίζων φόβην ὕλης S.*Ant*.419:—Pass., *to be tortured*, rarely in pres. in A.*Pr*.169, Pl.*Ax*.372a: pf. ᾔκισμαι D.S.18.47,

Polyaen.8.6: more freq. in aor. 1, πρὸς κυνῶν ἐδεστὸν αἰκισθέντα S.*Ant*.206; ἐδέθη καὶ ᾐκίσθη Lys.6.27; τὰ σφέτερα αὐτῶν σώματα αἰκισθέντες And.1.138, cf. Isoc.4.154; δὶς τὸ σῶμα αἰκισθῆναι πληγαῖς Arist.*Pol*.1311[b]24.

2. *inflict outrageously*, ἐμε̄τίσαντ' α[ἰ]κισθέντα φόνον epigr. in *BCH*116.599 (Ambracia, vi/v B.C.).

II. more freq. in Med. **αἰκίζομαι,** A.*Pr*.197, Isoc.4.123: impf. ᾐκιζόμην S.*Aj*.300: fut. αἰκίσομαι *AP*12.80 (Mel.), Att. -ιοῦμαι (κατ-) E.*Andr*.829: aor. ᾐκισάμην S.*Aj*.111, *OT*1153, Isoc.5.103, X.*An*.3.4.5: pf. ᾔκισμαι E.*Med*.1130, plpf. ᾔκιστο Plu.*Caes*.29:—in same sense as Act., ll.cc.; *damage*, τὰ χωρία D.43.72: c. dupl. acc. pers. et rei, αἰκίζεσθαί τινα τὰ ἔσχατα X.*An*.3.1.18; αἰκίσασθαί τινας πᾶσαν αἰκίαν Plb.24.9.13.

αἴκισμα, ατος, τό, *outrage, torture*, A.*Pr*.989, Lys.6.26:—in pl. -ίσματα νεκρῶν *mutilated* corpses, E.*Ph*.1529.

αἰκισμός, ὁ, = foreg., D.8.51, Ctes.*Fr*.29.58, etc.; πόλεως LXX2Ma.8.17.

2. Medic., *discomfort*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.23.13; *wrench, shock*, αἰ. αἰφνίδιος Apollon.Cit.1.

αἰκιστικός, ή, όν, *prone to outrage*, only in Adv. -κῶς Sch.Il.22.336, Poll.8.75, etc.

αἰκίστρια, ἡ (as if from a masc. αἰκιστής), *she who tortures*, Suid.

αἶκλοι· αἱ γωνίαι τοῦ βέλους, Hsch.

αἶκλον or **ἄϊκλον,** τό, *the evening meal* at Sparta, Epich.37, Alcm.71, Polem.Hist.86, cf. Ath.4.139b:—also **αἶκνον,** Hsch., Suid.

° **Αἰκορεῖς**, v. Αἰγικορεῖς.

ἀϊκτήρ [ᾱ], ῆρος, ὁ, (ἀΐσσω) *swift-rushing, darting*, σκορπίος Opp.*H*.1.171; ἀστέρες Nonn.*D*.2.192.

ἄϊκτος, ον, (ἱκνέομαι) *unapproachable*, καὶ ὄψει καὶ ψαύσει Hp.*Vict*.1.10 (sed leg. ἄθικτος), Hsch.

° **αιλαι**, wd. of unkn. meaning perh. for ἐλαί(ου), αιλαι οἴνου ξ(έσται) *PRyl*.627.74 (iv A.D.).

° **αἰλέω**, v. αἱρέω.

αἴλινον, τό, = λίνον, Ps.-Dsc.2.103.

° **αἴλῐνος**, ὁ, *cry of anguish, dirge*, ἁ μὲν εὐχαίταν Λίνον αἴλινον ὕμνει Pi.*fr*.128c.6 S.-M.; αἴλινον αἴλινον εἰπέ A.*Ag*.121 (lyr.), cf. S.*Aj*.627 (lyr.), E.*Or*.1395; of an *epitaph*, *AP*6.348 (Diod.); *weaving-song*, Epich.14; said to be from αἶ Λίνον *ah me for Linos!* cf. Paus.9.29.8; on an altar of Linos [Λ]ίνο̣υ Αἰλίνου *SEG*33.303 (Epid., iv B.C.).

2. Adj., αἴλινος, ον, *mournful, plaintive*, αἰλίνοις κακοῖς E.*Hel*.171; βρέφος αἴ. *unhappy*, *IG*14.1502: neut. pl. αἴλινα as Adv., Call.*Ap*.20, Mosch.3.1: hence **αἰλινέω** *sing a dirge*, cj. in Dosiad.*Ara*15.

° **αὔλιψ**, unexpld. wd. perh. for αἰγίλιψ, Theognost.*Can*.11 A.

αἶλος, v. ἄλλος.

° **αἰλότριος**, v. ἀλλότριος.

αἰλούριος, ὁ, ῥίζα τις, Hsch., *EM*34.9.

αἰλουρίς, ἡ, fem. of αἴλουρος I, *Gloss*.

αἰλουροβοσκός, ὁ, *keeper of sacred cats*, *PSI*4.440.2 (iii B.C.). **-πρόσωπος,** ον, *cat faced*, θεός *PMag.Par*.2.4.13 (ἐλ-).

° **αἰλουρόμορφος**, ον, *having the form of a cat*, (cf. ἱερακόμορφος), ξόανον Horap.1.10 S.; εἰσὶ δὲ καὶ κανθάρων ἰδέαι τρεῖς. πρώτη μὲν αἰλουρόμορφος καὶ ἀκτινωτή ib.

αἴλουρος, Arist.*HA*540[a]10, *Phgn*.811[b]9, or **αἰέλουρος,** ὁ, ἡ, Hdt. and Comici ll.cc., S.*Ichn*.296:—*cat, Felis domesticus*, Hdt.2.66, Ar.*Ach*.879, Anaxandr.39.12, Timocl.1, LXX*Ep.Je*.22, Plu.2.144c.

II. = ἀναγαλλὶς ἡ κυανῆ, Ps.-Dsc.2.178; also αἰλούρου ὀφθαλμός, ὁ, ibid.

° **αἰλουροτᾰφεῖον**, τό, *burial-place of sacred cats*, *OWilck*.1486 (ii A.D.).

αἰλουροτάφος, ου, ὁ, *burier of cats*, Wilcken *Chr*.385 ii 25 (iii B.C.).

αἰλουρόφθαλμος, ον, *with cat-like eyes*, Heph.Astr.1.1.

° **αἷμα**, ατος, τό, *blood*, Il.1.303, etc.; φόνος αἵματος 16.162; ψυχῆς ἄκρατον αἷμα S.*El*.786: in pl., *streams of blood*, A.*Ag*.1293, S.*Ant*.121, E.*El*.1172, *Alc*.496.

2. of *anything like blood*, Βακχίου Tim.*Fr*.7; αἷ. σταφυλῆς LXXSi.39.26, cf. *App.Anth*.3.166 (Procl.).

b. *dye* obtained from ἄγχουσα, *alkanet*, *PHolm*.15.25, *PLeid.X*.99.3.

3. with collat. meaning of *spirit, courage*, οὐκ ἔχων αἷμα *pale, spiritless*, Aeschin.3.160; τοὺς σῖμα φάσκοντας τὴν ψυχήν Arist.*de An*.405[b]4.

II. *bloodshed, murder*, A.*Ch*.520, S.*OT*101; ὅμαιμαν αἷ. a kinsman's *murder*, A.*Supp*.449; αἴργασται μητρῷον αἷ. E.*Or*.285, cf. 406; αἷ. πράττειν ib. 1139; αἷμα συγγενὲς κτείνας S.*Fr*.799.3; αἷμα τραγοκτόνον shedding of goat's *blood*, E.*Ba*.139; ἐφ' αἵματι φεύγειν to avoid trial for *murder* by going into exile, *SIG*58 (*Milet*, v B.C.), D.21.105; αἷμα συγγενὲς φεύγων E.*Supp*.148: pl. in this sense, A.*Ch*.66, 650, freq. in E., never in S.; αἵματα σύγγονα brothers' *corpses*, E.*Ph*.1502:—concrete, νεακόνητον αἷ. keen-edged *death*, i.e. a sword, S.*El*.1394 (expl. by μάχαιρα, Hsch.).

III. *blood relationship, kin*, αἷ. τε καὶ γένος Od.8.583; αἵματός εἰς ἀγαθοῖο 4.611; οἱ σῆς ἐξ αἵματός εἰσι γενέθλης Il.19.111; τὸ αἷ. τινος his *blood* or *origin*, Pi.*N*.11.34; αἷ. ἐμφύλιον incestuous *kinship*, S.*OT*1406; τοὺς πρὸς αἵματος Id.*Aj*.1305, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1262[a]11; μητρὸς τῆς ἐμῆς ἐν αἵματι *akin* to her *by blood*, A.*Eu*.606, cf. *Th*.141; ἀφ' αἵματος ὑμετέρου S.*OC*245; of the Hyperboreans, πολυχρονιώτατον αἷ. Call.*Fr*.67.7 Pf., *Del*.282.

2. concrete, of a person, ὦ Διὸς .. αἷμα *IG*14.1003.1, cf. 1389 ii 4, etc.; Theoc.24.73, αἷμα θεῶν Call.*VB*. in *Suppl.Hell*.254.2.

αἱμαγμός, οῦ, ὁ, *bloodshed*, in pl., Vett.Val.3.4, al.

αἱμαγωγός, όν, (ἄγω) *drawing off blood*, Sor.1.71: -γόν, τό, = γλυκυσίδη, Ps.-Dsc.3.140.

° **αἱμάζομαι**, *bleed PWarren*21.124 (iii A.D.).

αἱμακουρίαι, ῶν, αἱ, (κορέννυμι) Boeot. for ἐναγίσματα, *offerings of blood* made to the dead, Pi.*O*.1.90, B.7.5 (prob. l.):—sg. in Plu.*Arist*.21 (v.l. αἱμο-).

αἱμακτικός, ή, όν, *making bloody*, Sch.S.*Ant*.1003.

αἱμακτός, ή, όν, *mingled with blood, of blood*, E.*IT*645 (lyr.).

αἱμαλέος, α, ον, *blood-red*, Tryph.70; *bloodstained*, *AP*6.129 (Leon.), Nonn.*D*.5.14.

αἱμαλώδης, v.l. for αἱματ-, Hp.*Epid*.4.29 (Erot.).

° **αἱμαλωπώδης**, ες, *bloodshot*, Paul.Aeg.2.57 (124.12 H.).

αἱμαλωπιάω, *have the appearance of clotted blood*, Dsc.2.77.

αἱμάλωψ, ωπος, ὁ, *mass of blood*: *bloodshot place*, Hp.*Coac*.542, *Nat.Puer*.13, *POxy*.1088 i 3 (i A.D.); *blood-clot*, Aret.*SA*2.9.

II. as Adj., *looking like clotted blood*, χυμός Id.*SD*2.1.

αἵμαξις, εως, ἡ, *letting of blood*, Aret.*CA*1.6.

αἱμάροια, ἡ, = αἱμόρρ-, and **αἱμαροϊκός,** = αἱμορρ-, *BGU*1026 xxii 15 B (iv/v A.D.).

αἱμάς, άδος, ἡ, *gush, stream of blood*, S.*Ph*.695 (lyr.).

○ **αἱμᾰσιά**, ἡ, *wall* of dry stones, αἱμασιάς τε λέγειν gather stones for *walls*, Od.18.359; αἱ. λέξοντες 24.224, cf. Hdt.2.69, Theoc.7.22; αἱ. ἐγγεγλυμμένη τύποισι Hdt.2.138: of the walls of a city or fortress, Id.1.180, 191, Th.4.43; αἱ. περιοικοδομῆσαι D.55.11; ἐφ' αἱμασιῇσιν ἥμενος Theoc.1.47, cf. *IG*12(3).248 (Anaphe).

II. *walled enclosure*, *IG*12(3).248, (5).872, *IMylasa*255, etc.

αἱμᾰσιολογέω, *lay walls*, Theopomp.Com.73.

αἱμᾰσιώδης, ες, *like a* αἱμασιά, Pl.*Lg*.681a.

αἱμάσσω, Att. -ττω, D.H.2.74: fut. -άξω (v. infr.): aor. ᾕμαξα (v. infr.):—Pass., aor. ᾑμάχθην E.*El*.574, αἱμάχθην S.*Aj*.909 (lyr.), part. A.*Pers*.595: pf. ᾕμαγμαι *SIG*1171 (Lebena):—*make bloody, stain with blood*, πεδίον Pi.*I*.8(7).50, cf. A.*Ag*.1589; ἑστίας θεῶν Id.*Th*.275; βωμόν Theoc.*Ep*.1, cf. Philostr.*VA*1.1; λίθους D.H. l.c.; κρᾶτ' ἐμὸν τόδ' αὐτίκα πέτρᾳ .. αἱμάξω πεσών S.*Ph*.1002; πότερος ἄρα πότερον αἱμάξει*; shall bring to a bloody end*, E.*Ph*.1289; πέσεα δάϊα .. αἱμάξετον ib. 1299; αἱμάξεις .. τὰς καλλιφθόγγους ᾠδάς Id.*Ion*168: abs., τοῖς μὲν οὐχ ᾕμασσεν βέλος *drew* no *blood*, Id.*Ba*.761; οἰκέτῃ πλευράν LXXSi.42.5:—Med., ἡ῾μάξαντο βραχίονας *AP*7.10:—Pass., *become bloody*, Hp.*Mul*.1.91; ἡ῾μαγμέναι σάρκες *SIG*1171:—*to be slain*, αὐτόχειρ αἱμάσσεται S.*Ant*.1175.

2. Medic., *draw blood*, as by cupping, Aret.*CA*1.4.

II. intr., *to be bloody, blood-red*, Nic.*Al*.480, Opp.*H*.2.618.

αἱματάω, *to be bloodthirsty*, dub.l. Alcm.68.

αἱμᾰτεκχυσία, ἡ, *shedding of blood*, Ep.Heb.9.22.

○ **αἱμᾰτεύω**, *furnish with blood*, ἕν τὸ ἄλλο αἱματευέι· καὶ ἕν τὸ ἄλλο γεννᾷ Anon.Alch.22.4.

○ **αἱμάτη**, ἡ, = λεκάνη, Theognost.*Can*.12 A.

αἱμᾰτηρός, ά, όν (ός, όν E.*Or*.962):—*bloodstained*, χεῖρες S.*Ant*.975 (lyr.); ξίφος E.*Ph*.625; ὄμμα *bloodshot*, Id.*IA*381; φλὸξ αἱματηρὰ κἀπὸ .. δρυός, i.e. ἀφ' αἵματος καὶ δρυός, *fed by the blood of the victim* and the wood, S.*Tr*.766: esp. *bloody, murderous*, πνεῦμα A.*Eu*.137; τεῦχος Id.*Ag*.815; θηγάναι Id.*Eu*.859; ὀμμάτων διαφθοραί S.*OC*552; στόνος *caused by the blood-reeking wound*, Id.*Ph*.694 (lyr.).

II. *of blood*, μένος A.*Ag*.1067; σταγόνες gouts *of blood*, E.*Ph*.1415; αἱ. ῥοῦς Hp.*Coac*.502; αἱ. φλέβες *conveying blood*, Philostr.*VA*8.7.

αἱμᾰτηφόρος, ον, *bringing blood*: *bloody*, μόρος A.*Th*.419 (lyr.).

○ **αἱμᾰτία**, ἡ, *blood-broth*, eaten at Sparta, Poll.6.57; cf. mod. Gk. αἱματιά, αἱμαθιά *blood-pudding*.

αἱμᾰτίζω, *stain with blood*, αἱματίσαι πέδον γᾶς A.*Supp*.662.

II. of insects, *draw blood, sting*, Arist.*HA*532^{a}13.

αἱμᾰτικός, ή, όν, *of the blood*, θερμότης Arist.*PA*697^{a}29; ὑγρότης Id.*GA*777^{a}7; τροφή, ὕλη, Id.*PA*652^{a}21, 665^{b}6; χυμός Gal.13.332.

II. = ἔναιμος, of animals *which have blood*, opp. ἄναιμος, Arist.*PA*665^{b}5, cf. *HA*489^{a}25; τὸ ἧπαρ -κώτατον *PA*673^{b}27.

αἱμάτῐνος, η, ον, *of blood, bloody*, στιγμή Arist.*HA*561^{a}11; δάκρυα Sch.E.*Hec*.241.

2. *red*, of glass, Plin.*HN*36.198.

αἱμάτιον, τό, Dim. of αἷμα, *a little blood*, Arr.*Epict*.1.9.33, Heliod.(?)ap.Orib.46.11.9, M.Ant.5.4.

II. *blood-sauce*, a kind of γάρον, *Gp*.20.46.6.

III. *black-pudding*, *SIG*1002.11 (*Milet*), 1025.53 (Cos), Hsch.

αἱμᾰτίς, ίδος, ἡ, *blood-red cloak*(?), Arist.*Col*.797^{a}6: perh. f.l. for sq.

αἱμᾰτίτης [ῑτ], ου, ὁ, *blood-like*, λίθος αἱ. *haematite*, a red iron-ore, Dsc.5.126, cf. Athenod.Tars.4; εἰλεὸς αἱ., a disease, Hp.*Int*.46:—fem., αἱματῖτις φλέψ a vein *as conductor of blood*, Id.*Morb.Sacr*.15; αἱ. χορδή a *black*-pudding, Sophil.5; λιθος (cf. supr.), Thphr.*Lap*.37.

αἱμᾰτοδεκτικός, ή, όν, = sq., ἀγγεῖον Sch.Ar.*Th*.754.

αἱμᾰτοδόχος, ον, *holding blood*, Sch.Od.3.444.

○ **αἱμᾰτοειδής**, ές, *like blood, blood-red*, D.S.17.10, *Orac.Tiburt*.24, 25.

○ **αἱμᾰτόεις**, όεσσα, όεν, contr. **αἱματοῦς,** οῦσσα (S.*OT*1279 cj.), οῦν, *bloody*, Il.5.82, Archil.13.8 W., Tyrt.10.25 W.

2. *blood-red*, or *of blood*, ψιάδες, σμῶδιξ, 16.459, 2.267.

3. *suffused with blood, flushed*, ῥέθος S.*Ant*.528; of the petals of a rose, *AP*6.154 (Leon.).

4. *bloody, murderous*, πόλεμος, etc.; Mimn.14.7 W., φόνον Tyrt.12.11 W., Il.9.650, etc.; ἔρις A.*Ag*.698 (lyr.); βλαχαί Id.*Th*.348 (lyr.).

○ **αἱμᾰτολοιχός**, όν, (λείχω) *licking blood*: ἔρως αἱ. thirst *for blood*, A.*Ag*.1478 (lyr.).

αἱμᾰτοποιέω, *to make into blood*, Pall.*in Hp*.2.74 D.

αἱμᾰτοποιητικός, ή, όν, *blood-making*, δύναμις τοῦ ἥπατος Gal.16.506:—also **-ποιός,** 7.213, Sch.E.*Hec*.90.

αἱμᾰτοποσία or **αἱμο-ποσία,** ἡ, *drinking of blood*, Porph.ap.Stob.1.49.53.

αἱμᾰτοποτέω, *drink blood*, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.198.

αἱμᾰτοπώτης, ου, ὁ, *blood-drinker, blood-sucker*, Ar.*Eq*.198:—fem. **-πῶτις,** ιδος, Man.4.616.

αἱμᾰτορρόφος, ον, *blood-drinking*, A.*Eu*.193, Archipp.4 D.; τίσις S.*Fr*.743.

αἱμᾰτορρῠτος, ον, *blood-streaming*, αἱ. ῥανίδες a shower *of blood*, E.*IA*1515 (lyr.).

αἱμᾰτοσπόδητος, ον, *splashed with blood*, S.*Fr*.817.

○ **αἱμᾰτοστᾰγής**, ές, (στάζω) *blood-dripping, reeking with blood*, φόνος A.*Ag*.1309, *Pers*.816 (v.l.), E.*Supp*.812 (lyr.), Ar.*Ra*.471.

○ **αἱμᾰτοσφᾰγής**, ές, *proceeding from bloody slaughter*, πελανὸς αἱ. A.*Pers*.816; cf. αἱματοσταγής.

αἱμᾰτουργός, ή, ον, *murderous*, Ἄρεος δύναμις Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11.

αἱμᾰτοφλοιβοστάσιες, αἱ, corrupt word, Hp.*Epid*.6.7.2, cf. Gal.19.71.

αἱμᾰτοφυρτος, ον, *blood-stained*, βέλη *AP*5.179 (Mel.); φόνος Phleg.*Mir*.3.

αἱμᾰτοχᾰρής, ές, *delighting in blood*, Suid.

○ **αἱμᾰτοχάρμης**, ου, ὁ, *one who delights in blood*, *AP*15.28.8.

αἱμᾰτόω, *make bloody, stain with blood*, αἱμάτου θεᾶς βωμόν E.*Andr*.260; διὰ παρῆδος ὄνυχα .. αἱματοῦτε Id.*Supp*.77:—Pass., μηδὲν αἱματώμεθα A.*Ag*.1656; κρᾶτας αἱματούμενοι E.*Ph*.1149; ᾑματωμένη χεῖρας Id.*Ba*.1135, cf. Ar.*Ra*.476, Th.7.84, X.*Cyr*.1.4.10, etc.

2. *slay*, aor. αἱματῶσαι S.*Fr*.987.

II. *turn into blood*, τὴν τροφήν Gal.8.379;—Pass., Ruf.*Ren.Ves*.5.2, Gal.17(2).692.

αἱμᾰτώδης, ες, *looking like blood*, διαχωρήματα Hp.*Prog*.11; φάρυγξ Th.2.49, cf. Arist.*Mete*.342^{a}36, Thphr.*HP*6.4.6, etc.

2. *of the nature of blood, bloody*, ὑγρότης Arist.*GA*726^{b}32, cf. *PA*665^{b}7 (Comp.), al.; διαχώρησις Diocl.*Fr*.147.

° **αἱμᾰτωπός**, όν, *bloody to behold, blood-stained*, κόραι, of the Furies, E.*Or*.256; δεργμάτων διαφθοραί Id.*Ph*.870; *Trag.Adesp*.732 K.-S., *OBodl*. ii.2171; *blood-red*, χρῶμα Plu.2.565c.

αἱμᾰτωσις, εως, ἡ, *changing into blood*, Gal.6.256, 8.350.

αἱμᾰτώψ, ῶπος, ὁ, ἡ, = αἱματωπός, E.*HF*933 (cj. Pors.).

° **αἱμᾰχᾶτης**, ου, ὁ, *red agate*, Plin.*HN*37.139.

αἱμηπότης, ὁ, Ion. for αἱμοπότης, A.D.*Adv*.189.10.

αἱμηρός, ά, όν, = αἱματηρός, Man.1.338, of women, cf. Androm.ap.Gal.14.33, St.Byz. s.v. Ἐπίδαυρος; πρόσωπον αἱ. *flushed* with anger, Phld.*Ir*.p.5 W.

αἱμίθεος, Aeol. for ἡμί-, Alc.*Supp*.8.13.

αἱμίονος, Aeol. for ἡμί-, Sapph.*Supp*.20.14.

αἴμισυς, Aeol. for ἥμισυς, q.v.

αἱμνίον, τό, *basin for blood*, v.l. for ἀμνίον, Od.3.444.

αἱμοβᾰρής, ές, *heavy with blood*, Opp.*H*.2.603.

αἱμοβᾰφής, -ές, *bathed in blood*, S.*Aj*.219 (anap.), Nonn.*D*.2.52; τελαμῶνες Sor.1.28.

αἱμοβόρος, ον, *blood-sucking*, of certain insects, Arist.*HA*596^{b}13; γαστέρας αἱ., of serpents, *greedy of blood*, Theoc.24.18; ἔχιδνα *IG*4.620.4 (Argos); λύκος βλέπων -βόρον Alciphr.3.21.

αἱμοβότος, ον, *feeding on blood*, Orac.ap.Porph.*Plot*.22.

° **αἱμογενής**, ές, *related by blood*, *SEG*8.374 (Egypt, ii A.D.).

2. *producing blood*, *Suppl.Mag*.90.A30, Ev6 (v/vi A.D.; sp. ημωγενη).

αἱμοδαιτέω, *to revel in blood*, Thphr.ap.Porph.*Abst*.2.8.

αἱμοδιψος, ον, *bloodthirsty*, Luc.*Ocyp*.97.

αἱμοδόχος, ον, = αἱματοδόχος, *EM*84.41, Suid. s.v. αἱμνίον.

° **αἱμοδρῠφής**, ές, (δρύπτω), *drawing blood by scratching*, ἄλγη .. αἱ., w. ref. to rending cheeks in mourning, *IEphes*.2101A (epigr.); cf. ἀμφιδρυφής.

αἱμοδωρον, τό, *herb-bane, Orobanche cruenta*, Thphr.*HP*8.8.5, Plin.*HN*19.176 (prob.).

° **αἱμοειδής**, ές, *having the appearance of blood*, Ph.2.244 (cj. ἠθυο-, v.s.v. II).

αἱμοκερχνον, τό, *cough with blood spitting*, Hp.*Epid*.4.37.

° **αἱμοποιός**, gloss on σκάραιβον, Hsch.

° **αἱμοποτεῖν**, *drink blood*, gloss on δεπκύλλειν (or δερμύλλειν), Hsch.

° **αἱμοπότης**, = αἱματοπώτης, Vett.Val.78.6, Hsch. s.v. ἠεροπότης:—fem. **αἱμοπότις**, ἡ, *drinking blood*, epith. of Hecate, *PMag*.4.2864.

° **αἱμοπτυϊκός**, ή, όν, *spitting blood*, Dsc.2.85.3, Charixenesap.Gal.13.50, Cael.Aur.*TP*3.2.25, etc.

αἱμοπυον, τό, *bloodstained sputum*, Gal.14.444.

αἱμοπώτης, ου, ὁ, = αἱματοπώτης, Lyc.1403.

αἱμοροος, ον, poet. for αἱμόρροος, Nic.*Th*.318.

αἱμορρᾰγέω, *have a haemorrhage, bleed violently*, ἐκ ῥινῶν Hp.*Acut*.67; αἱμορραγεῖ πλῆθος *there is a violent haemorrhage*, Id.*Aph*.4.27, cf. Sostrat.1, Zopyr.Hist.3:—impers. αἱμορραγεῖ Hp.*Aph*.4.74; τούτοισιν αἱ. διὰ ῥινῶν Id.*Epid*.1.12.

αἱμορρᾰγής, ές, *bleeding violently*, S.*Ph*.825.

αἱμορρᾰγία, ἡ, *haemorrhage*, Hp.*Art*.69, *Aph*.7.21; any *violent bleeding*, ib. 5.16; *nose-bleeding*, Gal.17(1).50, etc.

αἱμορρᾰγικός, ή, όν, *liable to* αἱμορραγία, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.135, etc. Adv. -κῶς, τεγευτᾶν Gal.8.304.

αἱμορραγώδης, ες, = foreg., σημεῖα symptoms *of haemorrhage*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.130, Ruf.*Ren.Ves*.9.2.

αἱμορραντος, ον, (ῥαίνω) *blood-sprinkled*, θυσίαι E.*Alc*.134 (anap.), cf. *IT*225 (lyr.).

αἱμορροέω, *to lose blood*, Hp.*Coac*.86, 110, Aristobul.32, etc.; *to have a* αἱμόρροια, LXXLe.15.33, Ev.Matt.9.20.

αἱμορροια, ἡ, *discharge of blood, bloody flux*, Hp.*Coac*.292, 301; αἱ. ἐκ ῥινῶν v.l. Id.*Aλr*.4.

αἱμορροϊδοκαύστης, ου, ὁ, *forceps for applying caustics*, Paul.Aeg.6.79.

αἱμορροϊκός, ή, όν, *belonging to* αἱμόρροια, *indicating* or *causing it*, Hp.*Aph*.5.24, cf. *Coac*.300, etc.

αἱμορροΐς, ΐδος, ἡ, mostly in pl., αἱμορροΐδες (sc. φλέβες) veins *liable to discharge blood*, esp. *haemorrhoids, piles*, Hp.*Aph*.3.30, etc.

II. kind of *shell-fish*, perh. *Aporrhais pes-pelicani*, Arist.*HA*530^{a}19.

III. female of αἱμόρροος II, Plin.*HN*20.210; poet., αἱμοροῒς θήλεια Nic.*Th*.315.

αἱμορροος, ον, contr. **-ρρους,** ουν, *flowing with blood*, τρώματα Hp.*Art*.69; αἱ. φλέβες veins so large *as to cause a haemorrhage* if wounded, Id.*Fract*.11, ubi v. Gal.

2. *suffering from haemorrhoids*, Hp.*Epid*.4.7.

II. as Subst., a serpent, whose bite makes *blood flow* from all parts of the body, Philum.*Ven*.21, Nic.*Th*.282; cf. αἱμορροΐς III.

αἱμορροώδης, ες, = αἱμορραγώδης, Hp.*Coac*.306.

αἱμορρυής, ές, = αἱμόρρυτος, Phryn.*PS*p.26 B.

αἱμορρῠσις, εως, ἡ, = αἱμόρροια, Poll.4.186.

° **αἱμορρῠτος**, ον, (ῥέω) *flowing with blood*, αἱ. φλέβες *blood-vessels*, A.*fr*.230 R.; *marked by efflux of blood*, νόσος *IG*12(5).310.8 (Paros, ii A.D., αἱμορυτ-).

° **αἱμορυγχία**, ἡ, *nosebleed*, Phryn.*PS* fr.11.

αἱμορυγχιάω, (ῥύγχος) *have a bloody snout*, Hermipp.80 (better taken as Subst. **-ίας,** ου, ὁ, reading -ίαν for -ιᾶν).

° **αἶμος**, ὁ, αἴμους· ὀβελίσκους Hsch.

αἱμός, ὁ, = δρυμός, A.*Fr*.9 (pl.).

αἱμοσάτης, ὁ, a Samian earth used in burnishing gold, interp. in Dsc.5.154.

αἱμοστᾰγής, ές, = αἱματοσταγής, E.*Fr*.384.

αἱμοστασις, εως, ἡ, *styptic*, Androm.ap.Gal.13.76: = σύμφυτον, prob. in Ps.-Dsc.4.9.

° **αἱμοστατικός**, ή, όν, *styptic*, Alex.Trall.2.199.18.

αἱμοσταφίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ῥοδοδάφνη, Dsc.4.81.

αἱμοφανής, ές, *bloodshot*, of the eye, Aλτ.7.22.

° **αἱμοφθόρος**, Thespis5 S., gloss on βροτολοιγός, Hsch.

αἱμοφόβος, ον, *afraid of blood*, i.e. of bleeding, Gal.10.627.

αἱμοφόρυκτος, ον, (φορύσσω) *defiled with blood*, κρέα Od.20.348; ῥεύματα Heraclit.*All*.42.

° **αἱμοφῠής**, ές, *born of blood*, *Suppl.Mag*.96.A25, Ev1, F*fr.* A4 (v/vi A.D.; sp. ημωφυη).

° **αἱμοφυρτος**, ον, = αἱματόφυρτος, Plb.15.14.2, Posidon.8; transf., of fighting, Lyc.1411, Nicom.Trag.15 S.

αἱμοχᾰρής, ές, = αἱματοχαρής, *Sammelb*.5829.4, Sch.E.*Hec*.24, *Or*.1563, Suid. s.v. αἱμωπούς.

αἱμοχροώδης, ες, *blood-coloured*, Hp.*Epid*.4.52.

αἱμόω, = αἱματόω, in Pass., Hsch.

° **αἱμόχρωμος**, ον, *blood-coloured, reddish*, of a cow, *PKφln*55.5 (iii A.D.).

° **αἱμοχῠής**, ές, *shedding blood*, *Suppl.Mag*.96.A26, Ev2 (v/vi A.D.; sp. ημοχυη).

° **αἱμυλία**, ἡ, (αἱμύλος) *wheedling*, αἱ. καὶ χάρις Plu.*Num*.8, prob. in Phld.*Rh*.2.77 S.; *plausibility* (in argument, etc.), Ael.*NA*5.49.

αἱύλιος, ον, = αἱμύλος, Od.1.56, *h.Merc*.317, Hes.*Th*.890, Thgn.704; in good sense, *Eranos*13.87.

αἱμῠλομήτης, ου, ὁ, *of winning wiles*, *h.Merc*.13.

αἱμῠλοπλόκος, ον, *weaving wiles*, Cratin.379a.

° **αἱμύλος** [ῠ], η, ον also ος, ον *AP*7.643 (Crin.):—*wheedling, wily*, mostly of words, αἱμύλα κωτίλλουσα Hes.*Op*.374; μῦθος Pi.*N*.8.33, cf. Ar.*Eq*.687; also αἱ. μηχαναί A.*Pr*.208; μὴ κλωπὸς αἴνει φωτὸς αἱμύλον δόρυ E.*Rh*.709; of persons, τὸν αἱμυλώτατον S.*Aj*.389 (lyr.), cf. Pl.*Phdr*.237b, Lyc.1124; of foxes, Ar.*Lys*.1268 (lyr.).

2. *winning, seductive*, Democr. B 104 D.-K., *AP*7.643 (Crin.), *GVI*840.2, 698.2.

αἱμῠλόφρων, ον, gen. ονος, (φρήν) *wily-minded*, Cratin.379b.

° **αἱμωβόλιον**, τό, *sacrifice of blood*, *CIG*8558, cf. *CIL*9.3015.

αἱμωδέω (more correct than αἱμωδιάω acc. to Phryn.*PS*p.14 B.), *to be set on edge*, of the teeth, Hp.*Hum*.9, Cratin.3 D., cf. Orion617.30.

αἱμώδης, ες, *bloody, blood-red*, Luc.*D.Syr*.8.

II. *having the teeth set on edge*, Gal.14.523.

αἱμωδία, ἡ, *sensation of having the teeth set on edge*, caused by acid food or vomit, Hp.*Morb*.2.16, Arist.*Pr*.863^{b}11, Dsc.*Eup*.1.72 (pl.), Archig.ap.Gal.8.86.

αἱμωδιασμός, ὁ, = foreg., Hsch. s.v. γομφιασμός.

αἱμωδιάω, *have the teeth set on edge*, Hp.*Morb*.2.55, Diocl.*Fr*.43, Arist.*Pr*.886^{b}12, Lxx Ez.18.4 (Cod. A): c. acc., αἱ. τοὺς ὀδόντας Hp.*Morb*.2.73: metaph. of one *whose mouth waters*, ᾐμωδία Timocl.11.7. (In this group of words the termination may be connected with ὀδών.)

αἵμων, ονος, ὁ, dub.sens., perh. *eager*, Σκαμάνδριον αἵμονα θήρης Il.5.49; expl. by Gramm. as = δαίμων, for δαήμων, *skilful*, cf. *EM*251.13.

II. (αἷμα) *bloody*, E.*Hec*.90, dub. l. in A.*Supp*.847 (lyr.).

αἱμώνιος, ον, *blood-red*, σῦκα Ath.3.76b.

αἱμωπός, όν, = αἱματωπός, *AP*6.35 (Leon.), S.E.*P*.1.44, Paul.Aeg.3.41; *flushed*, Ph.2.585.

° **ἄϊν**, v. ἀεί I 5.

αἰνᾰρέτης, ου, ὁ, (αἰνός) *terribly brave*, voc. -έτη (v.l. -έτα) Il.16.31.

° **Αἰνεάδαιος**, ὁ, a month in a Cyprian calendar, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.143 (see also YCIS.2.213).

Αἰνείας, ου, ὁ, *Aeneas*, Ep. gen. Αἰνείᾱο, but in Il.5.534 Αἰνείω:—also **Αἰνέας,** Il.13.541 (disyll.), cf. S.*Fr*.373.1, etc.

° **Αἴνειος**, v. Αἰνικός.

° **αἰνελένη**, *Helen the direful* (cf. Αἰνόπαρις), *Epic.Alex.Adesp*.2.11, Nic.*Th*.310.

αἰνεπίκουρος· ἐπὶ κακῷ βοηθῶν, Hsch.

° **αἰνεσίθῡμος**, ον, prob. f.l. for ἀλγεσί- (q.v.), orac in *TAM*3(1).34*D*65 (Termessus).

αἰνέσιμοι· καθήκοντες, Id.

αἴνεσις, εως, ἡ, *praise*, Lxx Ps.72(73).28 (pl.), al., Ep.Heb.13.15.

αἰνετήριος, α, ον, *laudatory*, Hdn.*Epim*.34.

αἰνετής, οῦ, ὁ, *one that praises*, opp. μωμητής, dub. in Hp.*de Arte*8.

° **αἰνετός**, ή, όν, *praiseworthy*, Cratin.171.15 K.-A., dub. in Antim.25 codd., Arist.*Rh*.1402^{b}11, *AP*7.429 (Alc.), Lxx Le.19.24.

° **αἰνέω** (cf. αἴνημι, αἰνίζομαι), impf. ᾔνουν E.*Hec*.1154, Ion. αἴνεον Hdt.3.73: fut. αἰνήσω Od.16.380, Thgn.1080, Pi.*N*.1.72; in Att. Poets always αἰνέσω, as in Pi.*N*.7.63, Semon.7.112: aor. ᾔνησα Hom., opt. αἰνήσειε Simon.57.1; Dor. αἴνησα Pi.*P*.3.13; in Att. always ᾔνεσα, Ion. αἴνεσα Hdt.5.113: pf. ᾔνεκα (ἐπ-) Isoc.12.207:—Med., fut. αἰνέσομαι (only in compds. ἐπ-, παρ-):—Pass., aor. part. αἰνεθείς Hdt.5.102: pf. ᾔνημαι (ἐπ-) Hp.*Acut*.51, Isoc.12.233.—Poet. and Ion. Verb, very rare in good Att. Prose (Pl.*R*.404d, *Lg*.952c), *praise, approve*, opp. νεικέω, ψέγω, Il.10.249, Thgn.612, etc.; ἀνδρὸς ὃν οὐδ' αἰνεῖν τοῖσι κακοῖσι θέμις Arist.*Fr*.673:—Pass., ὑπὸ Σιμωνίδεω αἰνεθείς Hdt.5.102; ἐπ' ἔργμασιν ἐσθλοῖς Theoc.16.15, (anap., lyr.).

b. esp. in religious sense, *glorify* God, Lxx 1Ch.16.4, Ev.Luc.2.13, *PMag.Par*.1.1146, al.:—also c. dat., τῷ κυρίῳ, τῷ θεῷ, Lxx 1Ch.16.36, Apoc.19.5.

2. *approve, advise, recommend*, Od.16.380, 403: c. inf., *recommend* to do a thing, euphem. for κελεύω, A.*Ch*.555, 715: c. part., αἰνεῖν ἰόντα *to commend* one's going, Id.*Pers*.643:—ὦ δεινὸν αἶνον αἰνέσας *giver of* dire *counsel*, S.*Ph*.1380:—c. acc. rei, *to be content*

with, acquiesce in, γάμον Pi.*P*.3.13, cf. *N*.1.72, A.*Eu*.469, *Supp*.902, 1070 (lyr.), E.*Med*.1157; θῆσσαν τράπεζαν αἰνέσαι Id.*Alc*.2, *to promise* or *uow*, τινί τι or τινὶ ποιεῖν τι, S.*Ph*.1398, E.*Alc*.12.

3. *praise*, with collateral sense, *decline courteously*, νῆ' ὀλίγην αἰνεῖν, μεγάλῃ δ' ἐνὶ φορτία θέσθαι Hes.*Op*.643 (cf. Plu.2.22f), cf. S.*Fr*.109; but, *thank*, cj. in E.*Supp*.388.

4. abs., *approve*, ὁ δᾶμος αἰνεῖ *IG*9(1).119 (Locr.).

αἴνη, ἡ, = αἶνος, *praise, fame*, ἐν αἴνῃ ἐών Hdt.3.74, 8.112.

αἰνήθεστος· οὐκ εὐλιτάνευτος, Hsch.; cf. θέσσασθαι.

αἴνημι, Aeol. for αἰνέω, Hes.*Op*.683.

αἴνησις, = αἴνεσις, Ph.2.245.

αἰνητός, ή, όν, = αἰνετός, *IG*4.1607 (Cleonae), Pi.*N*.8.39; αἰνητὸν πάντεσσιν ἐπιχθονίοις [Arist.]*Pepl*.14; παράκοιτις *IG*14.1363; στέμμα *Epigr.Gr*.247, al.

° **Αἰνιάρχαι**, οἱ, *magistrates among the Aenianes*, *IG*9(2).5*b*15 (Hypata, ii B.C.).

° **Αἰνιαρχέω**, *to be a magistrate among the Aenianes*, *IG*9(2).7 (Hypata, ii B.C.).

αἴνιγμα, ατος, τό, *dark saying, riddle*, Pi.*Fr*.177, A.*Pr*.610, etc., cf. LXXDe.28.37: freq. in pl., ἐξ αἰνιγμάτων *in riddles, darkly*, A.*Ag*.1112, 1183; δι' αἰνιγμάτων Aeschin.3.121 (v.l.), etc.; ἐν αἰνίγματι 1Ep.Cor.13.12; αἴ. προβάλλειν, ξυντιθέναι, πλέκειν *to make* a riddle, Pl.*Chrm*.162b, *Ap*.27a, Plu.2.988a; opp. διειπεῖν, εἰδέναι, S.*OT*395, 1525; μαθεῖν E.*Ph*.48.

II. *taunt*, Aristaenet.1.27.

III. *ambush* (Theban), Palaeph.4.

αἰνιγματίας, ου, ὁ, = αἰνιγματιστής, D.S.5.31.

αἰνιγματικός, ή, όν, = -ώδης. Adv. -ῶς *in riddles, darkly*, Sch.E.*Hipp*.337.

αἰνιγματιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who speaks riddles*, LXXNu.21.27.

° **αἰνιγμᾰτοειδής**, ές, = αἰνιγματώδης, *enigmatic*, Zos.Alch.241.26; adv. -ῶς, ἔμφατον· αἰ. εἰρημένον Hsch.

αἰνιγματοποιός, όν, *propounding riddles*, Eust.1074.60.

° **αἰνιγματώδης**, ες, *riddling, dark*, A.*Supp*.464; ῥηματίσκια, of the Heracliteans, Pl.*Tht*.180a; χρησμός D.S.32.10; of persons, Max.Tyr.38.4. Adv. -δῶς Anaximen.Lampsac.*Rh*.1441^{b}22, Pl.*Chrm*.164e (Comp.), etc.

αἰνιγμός, ὁ, *riddle*, mostly like αἴνιγμα in pl., δι' αἰνιγμῶν ἐρεῖν Ar.*Ra*.61, cf. Pl.*Ti*.72b, Aeschin.3.121; ἐν αἰνιγμοῖσι σημαίνειν τι E.*Rh*.754; ἐν αἰ. λαλεῖν Anaxil.22.23: sg., Callisth.ap.Ath.10.452a.

αἰνίζομαι, Dep. only pres., = αἰνέω, Il.13.374, Od.8.487:—Act. **αἰνίζω** in *AP*11.341 (Pall.).

° **Αἰνικός**, ὁ, a month in Cyprian calendar, Madrid Cod.Gr.95 (v. YCIS.2.213; Αἴνειος cj.); *Hemerolog.Flor*.p.24 K. has Ἄννιος.

αἰνικτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *one who speaks darkly*, αἰ. θεσφάτων S.*Fr*.771.

αἰνικτήριος, ον, known from the Adv. -ίως *in riddles*, A.*Pr*.949.

αἰνικτής, οῦ, ὁ, = αἰνικτήρ, of Heraclitus, Timo 43.

αἰνικτός, ή, όν, *expressed in riddles, riddling*, S.*OT*439.

αἶνιξις, ἡ, *use of dark sayings*, δι' αἰνίξεως λέγεσθαι Plot.6.8.19.

αἰνίσσομαι, Att. **-ττομαι**: fut. -ίξομαι: aor. ᾐνιξάμην : (αἶνος):—*speak darkly* or *in riddles*, μῶν ᾐνιξάμην*;* S.*Aj*.1158; λόγοισι κρυπτοῖσιν αἰ. E.*Ion*430; γνωρίμως αἰνίξομαι so as to be understood, Id.*El*.946: c. acc. cogn., λόγον .. αἰνίξατο Pi.*P*.8.40; αἰνίσσεσθαι ἔπεα *to speak riddling* verses, Hdt.5.56: c. acc. rei, *hint* a thing, *intimate, shadow forth*, Pl.*Ap*.21b, *Tht*.152c; τὸ δίκαιον ὃ εἴη *R*.332b; ὅτι .. *Phd*.69c; αἰ. εἰς .. *to refer as in a riddle to, to hint at*, εἰς Κλέωνα τοῦτ' αἰνίττεται Ar.*Pax*47; τὴν Κυλλήνην .. εἰς τὴν χεῖρ' ὀρθῶς ᾐνίξατο *used the riddling word* Cyllene (cf. κυλλός) .., Id.*Eq*.1085; so ᾐνίξαθ' ὁ Βάκις τοῦτο πρὸς τὸν ἀέρα Id.*Av*.970; αἰνιττόμενος εἰς ἐμέ Aeschin.2.108; αἰ. ὡς .. Ps.-Plu.*Vit.Hom*.4:—αἰ. τὸν ὠκεανόν *form guesses about* it, Arist.*Mete*.347^{a}6.

II. Act. in late Prose, Philostr.*VA*6.11.

III. Pass., *to be spoken darkly*, aor. ᾐνίχθην Pl.*Grg*.495b: pf. ᾔνιγμαι Thgn.681, Ar.*Eq*.196, Arist.*Rh*.1405^{b}4.

αἰνοβάκχευτος, ον, *raging direfully*, Lyc.792.

αἰνοβίας, Ion.

αἰνοβίης, ὁ, *terribly strong*, *AP*7.226 (Anacr.).

° **αἰνογᾰμος**, ον, *fatefully wedded*, E.*Hel*.1120 (lyr.); λέχος αἰνογάμου .. Ἑλένης *Trag.Adesp*.644.40 K.-S., Orph.*A*.867, Man.3.148.

αἰνογένεθλος, ον, *born to ill luck*, Man.1.145.

αἰνογένειος, ου, *with dreadful jaws*, Call.*Del*.92.

αἰνογίγας, αντος, ὁ, *terrible giant*, Nonn.*D*.4.447.

° **αἰνογόνος**, *of terrible race* (supposed etym. explanation of Chaldaean), Ph.Epic. in *Suppl.Hell*.681.7.

° **αἰνοδακρυς**, ὁ, = *terribly wept for*, *IG*12(7).115 (Amorgos).

αἰνοδότειραι Ἐρινύες *giving terrible gifts*, Orph.*A*.352.

αἰνοδρυπτος, ον, *terribly scarred*, term of abuse for a slave, Theoc.15.27 (v.l. αἰνόθρυπτε).

° **αἰνοδρυφής**, ές, *sadly torn*, in sign of mourning, *Suppl.Hell*.1002 (Antim.156 Wy.).

αἰνόθεν, Adv. from αἰνός, only in the phrase αἰνόθεν αἰνῶς *horror of horrors*, Il.7.97.

αἰνολαμπής, ές, *horrid-gleaming*, A.*Ag*.389 (lyr.).

αἰνολεκτρος, ον, *fatally wedded*, ib. 713 (lyr.), Lyc.820.

II. *with a frightful bed*, of the cave of Echidna, Id.1354.

αἰνολέτης, ου, ὁ, *dire destroyer*, Orph.*A*.426.

αἰνολεχής, ές, = αἰνόλεκτρος, Orph.*A*.878.

° **αἰνολέων**, οντος, ὁ, *dreadful lion*, Call.*VB*. in *Suppl.Hell*.257.21, Theoc.25.168.

αἰνολῐνος, ον, *unfortunate in life's thread* (i.e. dying young), *AP*7.527 (Theod.).

αἰνολόγος, ὁ, *terrible speaker*, *POxy*.465 (Astrol.).

αἰνολῠκος, ὁ, *a horrible wolf*, *AP*7.550 (Leon.).

αἰνομᾰνής, ές, *raving horribly*, Man.5.185, Nonn.*D*.20.152, etc.

° **αἰνομορος**, ον, *doomed to a sad end*, Il.22.481, Od.9.53, Theoc.30.1; *come to a dreadful end*, A.*Th*.904 (lyr.), Orph.*H*.57.6.

II. *of terrible doom*, ζόφος *h.Merc*.257; of a mother who buries her sons, *CEG*94.4 (?Athens, v B.C.); *deadly*, ὕδρος Q.S.9.395; σμύραιναι Marc.Sid.13.

° **αἰνον**· τό ὕψος, ἤ ὁ ὄχθος τοῦ ὄρους Theognost.*Can*.13 A.

° **αἰνοπᾰθής**, ές, *suffering dire ills*, Od.18.201, A.R.4.1078, *AP*7.167 (Diosc. or Hecat.); πατρίς Anacr.36; *SEG*26.405 (*Corinth*, Chr.).

2. *causing terrible suffering*, *Orac.Sib*.5.185.

αἰνοπᾰρις, ιδος, ὁ, like Δύσπαρις, *direful Paris, Paris the author of ill*, Alcm.40, E.*Hec*.945 (lyr.).

αἰνοπᾰτηρ, ερος, ὁ, *unhappy father*, A.*Ch*.315.

αἰνοπέλωρος, ον, *monstrous and terrible* δάκος Opp.*H*.5.303.

αἰνοπλήξ, ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, *with dire sting*, ἔχιδνα Nic.*Th*.517.

αἰνοποιέω, *sing praises*, Aq.*Ps*.80(81).2, al.

αἰνοποτμος, ον, = αἰνόμορος, Orph.*A*.1016.

αἶνος, ὁ, (αἰνέω) poet. and Ion. word, *tale, story*, Il.23.652, Od.14.508, A.*Supp*.534 (lyr.); αἰνεῖν αἶνον to tell *a tale*, Id.*Ag*.1483 (lyr.), S.*Ph*.1380: esp. *story with moral, fable*, Hes.*Op*.202, Archil.86, 89; ἄκουε δὴ τὸν αἶνον Call.*Iamb*.1.211: generally, *saying, proverb*, παλαιὸς αἶ. E.*Fr*.508, cf. Theoc.14.43; *riddle*, *Carm.Pop*.34.

II. = Att. ἔπαινος, *praise*, Il.23.795, Od.21.110, Pi.*N*.1.6; ἐπιτύμβιος αἶ. A.*Ag*.1547, cf. 780, S.*OC*707 (all lyr.); ἄξιος αἴνου μεγάλου Hdt.7.107 (v.l. ἐπαίνου), cf. LXXPs.8.2, al., Ev.Luc.18.43.

III. *decree, resolution*, τῶν Ἀχαιῶν *IG*4.926 (Epid.); κατ' αἶνον, opp. κατὰ ψήφισμα, *SIG*672.15 (Delph.), cf. *EM*36.16.

° **αἰνός**, ή, όν, poet., = δεινός, *dread, horrible*, freq. in Hom., of feelings, ἄχος, χόλος, τρόμος, κάματος ὀϊζύς, Il.4.169, 22.94, 7.215, 10.312, Od.15.342; αἰνῷ φόβῳ Pi.*P*.5.61, αἰ. ἄχος S.*Aj*.706; of states and actions, as δηϊοτής, πόλεμος, μόρος, Il.5.409, Od.8.519 (Sup.), Il.18.465; of persons, *dread, terrible*, esp. of Zeus, αἰνότατε Κρονίδη Il.4.25, etc.; σύ γ' αἰνοτάτη, of Pallas, 8.423; ματρὸς ὑπ' αἰνᾶς Phryn.Trag.6.3 S.; of monsters or animals, πέλωρα Od.10.219; ὄφις Hes.*Fr*.14; γῖς Theoc.25.252.

II. Adv. -νῶς *terribly*, i.e. *strangely, exceedingly*, Il.10.38; ἔοικέ τινι 3.158, Od.1.208; φιλέεσκε 1.264; ἐπὶ γόνυ κέκλιται A.*Pers*.930 (lyr.); φεύγειν τι Hdt.4.76; with Adj., αἰ. κακός *terribly* bad, Od.17.24; αἰ. πικρός Hdt.4.52; τῆς Σκυθικῆς αἰ. ἀξύλου ἐούσης ib. 61:—neut. pl. αἰνά as Adv., Il.1.414: Sup. -ότατον 13.52.

ἄῑνος [ῑ], ον, (ἴς) *without fibres* or *veins*, Thphr.*HP*1.5.3, 8.3.1.

° **αἰνοτάλᾱς**, αντος, ὁ, *most miserable* = fr.481 Pf.

αἰνοτίταν, ὁ, *fearful Titan*, Hdn.Gr.1.13.

αἰνοτλητος, ον, *terrible to bear*, ἀνίη Max.224.

αἰνοτόκεια, ἡ, *unhappy in being a mother*, Mosch.4.27.

αἰνοτόκος, ον, *unhappy in being a parent*, Opp.*H*.5.526, *IG*14.1858:—but **αἰνότοκος**· ὁ ἐπὶ κακῷ τεχθείς, Hsch.

αἰνοτύραννος, ὁ, *dreadful tyrant*, *APl*.5.350.

αἰνοφρων, gloss on ἀγανοφρων, Apollon.*Lex*.

° **αἰνοφῠτος**, ον, *of terrible nature* (cf. αἰνογόνος), Ph.Epic. in *Suppl.Hell*.681.5.

αἴνυμαι, poet. Verb, only in pres. and impf. without augm.:—*take*, αἴνυτο τεύχε' ἀπ' ὤμων Il.11.580, 13.550; ἀπὸ πασσάλου αἴνυτο τόξον Od.21.53; χεῖρας αἰνύμεναι *taking hold of*, 22.500: c. gen. partit., τυρῶν αἰνυμένους 9.225: metaph., ἀλλά μ' Ὀδυσσῆος πόθος αἴνυται a longing *seizes* me for him, 14.144, cf. Hes.*Sc*.41; *enjoy, feed on*, καρπόν Simon.5.17. (Root αἰ-, as in ἔξ-αι-τος.)

αἴνω, aor. inf. ἦναι Hp.ap.Gal.19.103 (glossed by κόψαι), Phot.:—*sift, winnow*, Pherecr.183, cf. Hdn.Gr.2.930; v. ἀνέω. (Possibly for ϝαν-γω, cf. *vannus*.)

° **αἴξ**, αἰγός, ὁ, ἡ : dat. pl. αἴγεσιν Il.10.486, αἴγεσσιν Choerob.*in Theod*.323; also Boeot. ἤγυς, = αἴγοις, *IG*7.3171; acc. αἶγον dub. l. in *AJPh*48.241 (Isauria, ii/iii A.D.):—*goat*, mostly fem., μηκάδας αἶγας Od.9.124; λεύκας αἶγος Sapph.7 (s.v.l.), cf. Ar.*Nu*.71, Pl.*Lg*.639a, etc., but masc. in Od.14.106, 530; also τῶν αἰγῶν τῶν τραγῶν Hdt.3.112:—once in Trag., S.*Fr*.793 (anap.).

2. αἲξ ἄγριος wild *goat*, prob. *ibex* (cf. αἴγαγρος), ἰονθάς Od.14.50; ἴξαλος Il.4.105; αἶγες ὀρεσκῷοι Od.9.155; ἀγρότεραι 17.295:—proverbs, αἲξ οὐρανία in Com. as a source of mysterious and suspected wealth, in allusion to the horn of Amalthea, Cratin.244; οὐράνιον αἶγα πλουτοφόρον *Com.Adesp*.8; αἲξ τὴν μάχαιραν (sc. ηὗρε), of those who 'ask for trouble', Zen.1.27; αἲξ οὔπω τέτοκεν 'don't count your chickens before they are hatched', 1.42; αἲξ Σκυρία· ἐπὶ τῶν τὰς εὐεργεσίας ἀνατρεπόντων· ἀνατρέπει γὰρ τὸ ἀγγεῖον ἀμελχθεῖσα Diogenian.2.33; αἲξ ἐς θάλασσαν· ἀτενὲς ὁρᾷς, ἐπὶ τῶν φιληδούντων 3.8; κἂν αἲξ δάκῃ ἄνδρα πονηρόν 5.87; οὐ δύναμαι τὴν αἶγα φέρειν, ἐπί μοι θέτε τὸν βοῦν Plu.2.830a; ἐλεύθεραι αἶγες ἀρότρων· ἐπὶ τῶν βάρους τινὸς ἀπηλλαγμένων Zen.3.69; κατ' αἶγας ἀγρίας, = ἐς κόρακας, Hsch., Diogenian.5.49; νοῦσος, αἶγας ἐς ἀγριάδας τὴν ἀποπεμπόμεθα Call.*Aet*.3.1.13; αἰγῶν ὀνόματα, of worthless objects, Suid.

3. *the star Capella*, Arat.157.

II. a water-bird, apparently of the *goose* kind, Arist.*HA*593b23.

III. *fiery meteor*, Arist.*Mete*.341b3.

IV. in pl., *waves*, Artem.2.12. (Att. αἶξ, acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.937.); Longus2.15; αἶγες· τὰ κύματα. Δωρεῖς Hsch.

ἀΐξ, ἄϊκος [ᾱῐ], ἡ, (ἀΐσσω) = ἀϊκή, ἀνέμων ἄϊκες A.R.4.820.

ἀΐξασκε, Ion. and Ep. aor. of ἀΐσσω, Il.

αἰξωνεύομαι, Dep., *to be slanderous*, like the people of the Attic deme *Aexone*, Harp. s.v. Αἰξωνή.

αἰολάομαι, Pass., (αἰόλος) *to be restless*, Hp.*Mul*.2.174b (with vv.ll.).

αἰόλειος· ὁ ποικίλος, *EM*33.32.

Αἰολεύς, έως, ὁ, *Aeolian*; pl. Αἰολέες Hdt.1.28, Att. Αἰολεῖς or -ῆς Th.7.57:—hence Adj. **Αἰολικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *like the Aeolians*, Theoc.1.56 (v.l.); of the Aeolic dialect, A.D.*Adv*.193.15, al.: Comp. -ώτερον 194.8; of Aeolic metre, Heph.7.5. Adv. -κῶς S.E.*M*.1.78:—**Αἰόλιος,** α, ον, *in the Aeolian mode*, νόμος Plu.2.1132d:—fem. **Αἰολίς,** ίδος, Hes.*Op*.636, Hdt., etc.; of the Aeolian mode, Pratin.5; of the Aeolic dialect, A.D.*Adv*.155.11: Subst., Αἰολίς, ἡ, Id.*Synt*.309.25: poet. fem. **Αἰοληΐς,** Pi.*O*.1.102.

αἰολέω, = ποικίλλω, Pl.*Cra*.409a.

αἰόλησις, εως, ἡ, *rapid motion*, Sch.Pi.*P*.4.412.

° **Αἰόληος**, α, ον, *Aeolian*, Alc.129.6 L.-P.

αἰολίας, ου, ὁ, *a speckled fish*, Epich.44, Pl.Com.173.13; as Adj., αἰολίην κορακῖνον Numen.ap.Ath.7.308e.

αἰολίδας· ποικίλους, ταχεῖς, Hsch.

αἰολίζω, = αἰόλλω: metaph., *trick out with false words*, μηδ' αἰόλιζε ταῦτα S.*Fr*.912.

II. (Αἰολεύς) *compose in the Aeolian mode*, αἰ. τῷ μέλει Pratin.*Fr*.5; *speak Aeolic*, Dicaearch.3.2, Str.8.1.2, Plu.*Cim*.1; αἰολίζεται τὰ Ἀλκαίου ποιήματα A.D.*Synt*.279.52.

III. = ἀολλίζω, Menecl.8, cf. Hsch.

αἰολισμα, τό, *varied tones*, λύρας S.*Ichn*.319.

αἰολιστί, *in the Aeolic dialect*, Str.8.1.2.

αἰόλλω, only pres., *to shift rapidly to and fro*, ὡς δ' ὅτε γαστέρ' ἀνὴρ .. αἰόλλῃ Od.20.27.

II. *variegate*, Nic.*Th*.155:—Pass., *shift colour*, ὄμφακες αἰόλλονται Hes.*Sc*.399.

αἰολόβουλος, ον, *wily*, Opp.*C*.3.449, al.

⭘ **αἰολόβροντης**, ου, ὁ, *wielder of the flashing thunderbolt*, Ζεὺς αἰ. Pi.*O*.9.42; (cj. -βρέντ- Snell).

αἰολόδακρυς, *with glistening tears*, Nonn.*D*.26.79, 43.365.

αἰολοδείκτης, ου, ὁ, *showing himself in various forms*, of Phoebus; voc. αἰολόδεικτα, cj. for -δικτε, Orph.*H*.8.12.

αἰολόδειρος, ον, *with sheeny neck*, Ibyc.8, cf. Opp.*C*.2.317, Nonn.*D*.12.76, al.

αἰολόδωρος, ον, *beslowing various gifts*, Epimenid.19.

αἰολοθώρηξ, ηκος, ὁ, *with glancing breastplate*, Il.4.489, *Hymn.Mag*.2(2).16.

αἰολόμητις, ιος, ὁ, ἡ, *full of various wiles*, like αἰολόβουλος, Hes.*Th*.511, A.*Supp*.1036 (lyr.); also **-μήτης,** ου, ὁ, Hes.*Fr*.7 (s.v.l.).

αἰολομίτρης, ου, ὁ, *with glittering girdle*, Il.5.707.

II. *with variegated mitre* or *turban*, Theoc.17.19.

αἰολόμολπος, ον, *of varied strain*, σῦριγξ Nonn.*D*.40.223.

αἰολόμορφος, ον, *of changeful form*, Orph.*H*.4.7, etc.

⭘ **αἰολόνωτος**, ον, *having a variegated back* or *upper surface*, Βρετανῶν αἰ. i.e. from staining or tattooing, Opp.*C*.1.470, of fish (σάλπαι), Id.*H*.1.125; πόρδαλις αἰ. Nonn.*D*.5.361; of patterning on a κρητήρ, ib. 37.660.

αἰολόπεπλος, ον, *with spangled robe*, Nonn.*D*.7.173.

αἰολόπους, = στικτόπους, Sch.Opp.*C*.1.306.

⭘ **αἰολόπρυμνος**, ον, *with decorated stern*, νῆες B.1.114 S.-M.

αἰολοπτέρυξ, υγος, ὁ, ἡ, *quick-fluttering*, Telest.1.12 (dub.).

⭘ **αἰολόπωλος**, ον, *with quick-moving steeds*, Il.3.185, *h.Ven*.137, Theoc.22.34.

2. perh. *having the nature of a lively filly*, app. of a *hetaera*, Κυλιφάκ[η αἰ]ολοπ[ώλ]ῳ rest. in *SEG*27.672 (Etruria, v B.C.).

⭘ **αἰόλος**, η, ον, (ος, ον Arist.*Pr*., v. infr.) *quick-moving, nimble*, πόδας αἰόλος ἵππος Il.19.404; αἰόλαι εὐλαι *wriggling* worms, 22.509; σφῆκες μέσον αἰ. 12.167; ὄφις ib. 208; οἶστρος Od.22.300, cf. Achae.48;.

2. as epith. of armour, *glittering*, τεύχεα Il.5.295; σάκος 7.222, 16.107; κνώδων S.*Aj*.1025:—generally, *changeful of hue, sheeny*, δράκων Id.*Tr*.11; αἰόλα νύξ *star-spangled* night, ib. 94 (lyr.); αἰ. πυρὸς κάσις smoke *flushed by* fire-light, A.*Th*.494; κύων αἰ. *speckled*, Call.*Dian*.91, etc.; αἰόλα σάρξ *discoloured*, S.*Ph*.1157 (lyr.); ὀφθαλμοί Adam.1.8, cf. 11.

II. metaph.,

1. *chequered*, αἰόλ' ἀνθρώπων κακά A.*Supp*.328; *changeful*, ἰαχή E.*Ion*499 (lyr.); χορεία Ar.*Ra*.248 (lyr.); νόμος Telest.2; αἰόλα φωνέων Theoc.16.44; αἰόλοι ἡμέραι *changeable* days, Arist.*Pr*.941b24.

2. *shifty, slippery*, ἔπος Sol.11.7; ψεῦδος Pi.*N*.8.25; κέρδεσσι B.14.57; μηχάνημα λυγκὸς αἰολώτερον *Trag.Adesp*.349.—Chiefly poet.

B. proparox. Αἴολος, ου, ὁ, the lord of the winds, properly *the Rapid* or *the Changeable*, Od., etc.

2. name of a kind of σκάρος, Nic.Thyat.ap.Ath.7.320c.

3. Pythag., = 4, or ἐνιαυτός, *Theol.Ar*.22, Myc. a_3*-wo-ro*, name of an ox.

αἰολόστομος, ον, *shifting in speech*, of an oracle, A.*Pr*.661.

αἰολόφοιτος, v.l. for -φυλος, *subject to changeful madness*, Sch.Opp.*H*.2.420.

αἰολόφῦλος, ον, *of divers kinds*, Opp.*H*.1.617.

αἰολόφωνος, ον, *with changeful notes*, ἀηδών Opp.*H*.1.728.

αἰολοχαίτης, ου, ὁ, *with parti-coloured hair*, Eust.1645.5.

αἰολόχρως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *spangled*, νύξ Critias19.4 D.

⭘ **αἰολωπός**, όν, in dub. context, perh *of changeable appearance*, S.*fr*.269a.56 R.

αἰονάω, *moisten, foment*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.44: fut. αἰονήσω *BKT*3.20: aor. 1 ᾐόνησα A.*Fr*.425:—Med., Lyc.1425.

αἰονημα, ατος, τό, *fomentation*, D.C.55.17, *EM*348.27.

αἰονησις, εως, ἡ, *fomenting*, Hp.*Liqu*.1, Poll.4.180, Gal.10.781.

⭘ **ἀΐπαις**, παιδος, ἡ, *ever a girl*, *GVI*1941.3 (Thisbe, ii/iii A.D.).

ἀϊπάρθενος, v. ἀειπάρθενος.

αἰπεινής, ες, = sq., *Epigr.Gr*.1069 (ἐπ- lapis) (*Syria*).

αἰπεινός, ή, όν, (αἰπύς) poet. Adj. *high, lofty*, of cities on heights, Ἴλιον Il.9.419, al., cf. A.*Fr*.284, S.*Tr*.858 (lyr.), Ph.1000; αἰθήρ B.8.34; of Delphi, μαντεῖα E.*Ion*739; of mountain-tops, κάρηνα Il.2.869, Od.6.123.

II. metaph.,

1. αἰ. λόγοι *hasty, wicked* words, Pi.*N*.5.32.

2. *hard to reach*, σοφίαι μὲν αἰ. Id.*O*.9.108.

⭘ **ἧαιπερ**, v. ὅσπερ II 4.

⭘ **αἰπήεις**, εσσα, εν, *steep, precipitous*, Il.21.87, A.R.2.721, Euph. in *Suppl.Hell*.418.15, Q.S.1.304; *descending headlong*, αἰ. καταιγίς *AP*7.273 (Leon. Tarent.).

⭘ **αἴποθεν**, *from the heights* Thdt. in *Suppl.Hell*.757.9.

αἰπολέω, only in pres. and impf., *tend goats*, Eup.13, Theoc.8.85; ᾐπόλει ταῖς αἰξίν Lys.*Fr*.25:—Pass., ἄνευ βοτῆρος αἰπολούμεναι a flock *tended* by no herdsman, A.*Eu*.196.

αἰπολή, sine expl., Suid.

αἰπολικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for goatherds*, θάημα Theoc.1.56; τρύπανον Call.*Fr*.412; σύριγγες *AP*12.128 (Mel.), cf. 9.2 7 (Muc. Scaev.).

° **αἰπόλιον**, τό, *herd of goats*, αἰπόλι' αἰγῶν Il.11.679, al., cf. Hdt.1.126, S.*Aj*.375 (lyr.), LXXPr.24.66(30.31); *Schwyzer*721.14 (Thebes-on-Mycale, v/iv B.C.).

II. *goat-pasture*, *AP*9.101 (Alph.).

° **αἰπολος**, ὁ, *goatherd*, αἰπόλος αἰγῶν Od.20.173, cf. Hdt.2.46, Pl.*Lg*.639a, LXXAm.7.14.

II. αἰπόλος· κάπηλος (Cypr.), Hsch., (ἀίπολος *La*., cf. ἐμπολή *merchandise*).

III. ὁ Ἑρμαφρόδιτος ὑπὸ Σινωπέων οὕτω καλεῖται Phot. *a* 634 Th.

° **αἰπολοφύλαξ**, ακος, ὁ, *overseer of goatherds*, *SB*9415.7.2 (iii A.D.).

° **αἶπος**, εος, τό, (αἰπύς) *height, steep*, A.*Ag*.285, 309, etc., E.*Ph*.851, Theoc.7.148; πρὸς αἶπος ὁδοιπορῆσαι, ἰέναι to toil up *hill*, Hp.*Morb*.2.51, 70; πρὸς αἶπος ἔρχεται, metaph. of a difficult task, E.*Alc*.500.

° **αἰπός**, ή, όν, *high, lofty*, of cities, Il.13.625, al.; αἰπὰ ῥέεθρα streams *falling sheer down*, Il.8.369, Hes.*Oxy*.1358.2.23.

° **αἰπύδμητος**, ον, (δέμω) *high-built*, Coluth.235, Nonn.*D*.4.13. **-κερως,** ων, gen. ω, = ὑψίκερως *high-horned*, Theognost.*Can*.14 A., *EM*37.38, Suid.

αἰπύλοφος, ον, *high-crested*, Nonn.*D*.2.379, etc.

αἰπύμήτης, ου, ὁ, *with high thoughts*, Θέμιδος αἰπυμῆτα παῖ A.*Pr*.18.

αἰπύνοος, ον, = foreg., of Osiris, *Hymn.Is*.19.

αἰπύνωτος, ον, *on a high mountain-ridge*, of Dodona A.*Pr*.830.

αἰπύπλᾰνής, ές, *high-roaming*, Man.4.249.

° **αἰπύς**, εῖα, ύ, Ep. and Lyr. Adj., rare in Trag., *high and steep*, in Hom. mostly of cities on rocky heights, esp. of Troy, Od.3.485, al.; of hills, Il.2.603; later of the sky, αἰθήρ B.3.36; οὐρανός S.*Aj*.845; ἁψαμένη βρόχον αἰπύν *hanging high*, Od.11.278.

2. metaph., *sheer, utter*, αἰ. ὄλεθρος freq. in Hom., death being regarded as *the plunge from a high precipice*; φόνος αἰ. Od.4.843; θάνατος Pi.*O*.10(11).42; σκότος *utter* darkness, Id.*Fr*.228; of passions, etc., αἰ. χόλος *towering* wrath, Il.15.223; δόλος αἰ. *h.Merc*.66, Hes.*Th*.589; αἰπυτάτη σοφίη *AP*11.354 (Agath.); *arduous*, πόνος Il.11.601, 16.651; αἰπύ οἱ ἐσσεῖται 'twill be *hard work* for him, 13.317; of sounds, *highpitched*, αἰ. ἰωή Hes.*Th*.682; θεὸς αἰ. of Diomede, dub.sens. in Lyc.630.

° **αἶρα**, ἡ, *hammer*, Euph.51.9, αἰράων ἔργα *smith's* work, Call.*Fr*.115.12 Pf.

II. *darnel*, *Lolium temulentum*, Thphr.*HP*1.5.2: in pl., Ar.*Fr*.412, Pherecr.188, Arist.*Somn*.456^{b}30, Herod.6.100, etc.

° **αἰράριον**, τό, Lat. *aerarium*, *public treasury*, esp. of the Roman fiscus, *IG*2^{2}.1119(a).10 (see also *SEG*24.143), *Mon.Anc.Gr*.9.12; of other provincial treasuries, Mitchell *N. Galatia*414, στρατιωτικὸν αἰ. *MAMA*4.139 (Phrygia, i A.D.); also **ἐράριον**, τό, *BMus.Inscr*.4(2).1026 (Smyrna, *c*.ii A.D.); **ἀράριον** *La Carie*177 (Sebastopolis).

° **αἰράριος**, ὁ, Lat. *aerarius*, citizen of the lowest class, D.C.57.71.

αἱρέσια, τά, prob. *dues paid on discharge of cargoes*, *IG*11(2).203 *A* 30 (Delos, iii B.C.), al.

αἱρεσιαρχέω, Astrol., *dominate the 'condition'*, Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.146.

αἱρεσιάρχης, ου, ὁ, *leader of a school*, S.E.*P*.3.245; esp. of a medical school, *IG*14.1759, Gal.6.372; *heresiarch*, Just.*Nov*.42.1.1 (pl.).

II. Astrol., *dominating the 'condition'* (cf. αἵρεσις B. II. 4), Paul.Al.*R*.3.

αἱρέσιμος, ον, *that can be taken*, X.*Cyr*.5.2.4.

αἱρεσιομάχος, ον, *fighting for a sect*, Ph.2.84.

° **αἵρεσις**, εως, ἡ, *taking*, esp. of a town, Hdt.4.1, etc.; ἡ βασιλέος αἵ. *the taking by* the king, Id.9.3; ἐλπίζων ταχίστην -σιν ἔσεσθαι Th.2.75; αἵ. δυνάμεως *acquisition* of power, Pl.*Grg*.513a:—generally, *taking, receiving*, ἐπιγενημάτων *PTeb*.27.66 (ii B.C.).

B. (αἱρέομαι) *choice*, αἵρεσίν τ' ἐμοὶ δίδου A.*Pr*.779; τῶνδε .. αἵρεσιν πσρδίδωμι Pi.*N*.10.82; foll. by relat., αἵ. διδόναι ὁκοτέρην .., εἰ .., etc., Hdt.1.11, cf. D.22.19; αἵ. προτιθέναι, προβάλλειν, Pl.*Tht*.196c, *Sph*.245b; εἰ νέμοι τις αἵρεσιν S.*Aj*.265; αἵρεσιν λαβεῖν D.36.11; ποιεῖσθαι Isoc.7.19; αἵ. γίγνεταί τινι Th.2.61; οὐκ ἔχει αἵρεσιν it admits no *choice*, Plu.2.708b.

2. *choice, election* of magistrates, Th.8.89, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1266^{a}26, al.; αἱρέσει, opp. κλήρῳ, 1300^{a}19, etc.

3. *inclination, choice*, πρός τινα Philipp.ap.D.18.166, Plb.2.61.9, etc., cf. *IG*2.591*b*; opp. φυγή, Epicur.*Ep*.3p.62 U.; περὶ αἱρέσεων καὶ φυγῶν, title of treatise by Epicurus.

II. *purpose, course of action* or *thought*, like προαίρεσις, Pl.*Phdr*.256c; ἡ αἵ. τῆς πρεσβείας Aeschin.2.11; αἵ. Ἑλληνική *the study* of Greek literature, Plb.39.1.3:—*conduct*, *PTeb*.28.10 (ii B.C.), *good conduct* in public life, *SEG*33.1039 (Cyme, ii B.C.), 639 (Rhodes, *c*.100 B.C.).

2. *system of philosophic principles*, or *those who profess such principles, sect, school*, Plb.5.93.8, D.S.2.29, Polystr.p.20 W., D.H.*Amm*.17, Comp.2, al., cf. Cic.*Fam*.15.16.3; κατὰ τῶν αἱ., title of treatise by Antipater of Tarsus; περὶ αἱρέσεων, title of Menippean satire by Varro, cf. *Fr*.164; αἵρεσις πρὸς Γοργιππίδην, title of work by Chrysippus, D.L.7.191; esp. *religious party* or *sect*, of the Essenes, J.*BJ*2.8.1; the Sadducees and Pharisees, Act.Ap.5.17, 15.5, 26.5; the Christians, ib.24.5, 14, 28.22, *heretical sect*, *Cod.Just*.1.1.5.3, al., generally, *faction, party*, App.*BC*5.2.

3. *corps* of epheboi, *OGI*176 (Egypt).

4. Astrol., '*condition*', Ptol.*Tetr*.21; ἡ ἡμερινὴ αἵ. Vett.Val.1.13.

III. *proposed condition, proposal*, D.H.3.10, *condition* attached to a bequest, *Cod.Just*.1.3.52.13, al.

2. *commission*, ἡ ἐπῖ τοὺς νέους αἵ. Pl.*Ax*.367a; *embassy, mission*, *IG*4.937 (Epid.).

3. *freewill offering*, opp. *vow*, LXXLe.22.18, al.

4. *bid* at auction, τὴν ἀμείνονα αἵ. διδόντι παραδοθῆναι *POxy*.716.22 (ii A.D.), cf. 1630.8 (iii A.D.).

αἱρεσιώτης, ου, ὁ, *membver of a sect*, Porph.*Abst*.4.11 (v.l. αἱρετισταῖς):—fem. **-ῶτις,** πολιτεία Suid.

αἱρετέος, α, ον, *to be chosen*, ὠφελήματα, opp. αἱρετὰ ἀγαθά, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.22, 61, al.

II. αἱρετέον, *one must choose*, Pl.*Grg*.499e, Phld.*Rh*.1.287 S., etc.

αἱρετής, ὁ, (αἱρέω) *searcher of archives*, αἱ. ἡγεμονικῆς βιβλιοθήκης *POxy*.1654.7 (ii A.D.).

II. (αἱρέομαι) *one who chooses*, ἀγαθῶν Vett.Val.55.17.

2. Astrol., = αἱρετιστής 4, Sch.Ptol.*Tetr*.96.

αἱρετίζω, fut. -ιῶ LXXGe.30.20, *choose*, τινά Com.ap.Phot.p.54 R., cf. Hp.*Ep*.17, LXX*Ge*. l.c., Babr.61.5; ᾑρέτικα ἐν αὐτῷ εἶναί μου υἱόν 1Ch.28.6; ᾑρέτικέ δε οἰκοδομῆσαι ib.10; αἱρετόσας πατήρ *adoptive* father, *IPE*2.299 (Panticap.): abs., αἱρετίσαντος τοῦ θεοῦ *IG*3.74:—Med., LXXPs.118(119).30, al., Aesop.53, Ctes.*Fr*.29.9.

αἱρετικός, ή, όν, (αἱρέω) *able to choose*, Pl.*Def*.412a; *due to choice*, οἰκείωσις Hierocl.p.41.5 A., Anon.*in Tht*.7.40.

2. *factious*, Ep.Tit.3.10.

b. *heretical*, of persons, *Cod.Just*.1.5.18.8, al.

3. Astrol., *belonging to the 'condition'*, Paul.Al.*Q*.2.

4. Adv. -κῶς *from choice*, D.L.7.126, Hierocl.p.41.7 A; -ῶς ἔχοντος πρὸς τὴν πόλιν being *well-disposed* to .., *SEG*7.62 (Seleucia in Pieria, ii B.C.).

αἱρετίς, ίδος, ἡ, *one who chooses*, LXXWi.8.4.

αἱρετισμός, ὁ, *adherence to unorthodox practices, heresy*, ἀργύριον αἱρετισμοῦ Lcn. 4Ki.12.17.

αἱρετιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who chooses*, τινός Plb.22.6.11.

2. *partisan*, τῶν τρόπων τινός Philem.131, cf. Plb.1.79.9, etc.; *founder of a philosophical school*, D.L.9.6; τῶν λόγων *Vit.Philonid*.p.12 C., Plb.1.79.9, etc.

3. *sectarian*, J.*BJ*2.8.2, Iamb.*Protr*.21.κα΄.

4. Astrol., *belonging to the 'condition'*, Jul.Laod. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.5(1).183.

αἱρετός, ή, όν, *that may be taken* or *conquered*, δόλῳ Hdt.4.201; *to be understood*, Pl.*Phd*.81b.

II. (αἱρέομαι) *to be chosen, eligible*, opp. φευκτός, Pl.*Phlb*.21d sq., Arist.*EN*1097a32, etc.: freq. in Comp. or Sup., Hdt.1.126, 156, al.; ζόης πονηρᾶς θάνατος αἱρετώτερος A.*Fr*.401.

2. *chosen, elected*, esp. opp. κληρωτός, Isoc.12.154, Pl.*Lg*.759b, Arist.*Pol*.1294b9, cf. Pl.*Lg*.915c, Aeschin.3.13; αἱ. βασιλῆς Pl.*Mx*.238d; τυραννίς Arist.*Pol*.1285a31:—αἱ. ἄνδρες *commissioners*, Plu.*Lyc*.26; οἱ αἱ. X.*An*.1.3.21:= Lat. *optiones*, Lyd.*Mag*.1.46.

3. *that may be chosen*, opp. αἱρετέος (q.v.), Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.22.

αἱρέω, impf. ᾕρεον Il.24.579, Ion. αἵρεον Hdt.6.31, but contr. ᾕρει even in Il.17.463, ᾕρευν Hes.*Sc*.302: fut. αἱρήσω Il.9.28, etc.: aor. 1 ᾕρησα late (ἀν-) Q.S.4.40, etc.: pf. ᾕρηκα A.*Ag*.267, Th.1.61, etc., Ion. ἀραίρηκα or αἵρηκα (ἀν-) Hdt.5.102: plpf. ἀραιρήκεε 3.39:—Med., fut. αἱρήσομαι Il.10.235, etc.: aor. 1 ἡρησάμην Plb.38.13.7 s.v.l., Gal.19.53, etc.: pf. in med. sense ᾕρημαι Ar.*Av*.1577, X.*An*.5.6.12, D.2.15, etc.: 3 pl. plpf. ᾕρηντο Th.1.62:—Pass., fut. αἱρεθήσομαι Hdt.2.13, Pl.*Mx*.234b; rarely ἡρήσομαι Id.*Prt*.338c: aor. ἡρέθην and pf. ᾕρημαι D.20.146, al.; pf. part. ἀραιρημένος Hdt.4.66: plqf. ᾕρηντο X.*An*.3.2.1, ἀραίρητο Hdt.1.191, etc.—From √ ἑλ-: fut. ἑλῶ only late (δι-) *Test.Epict*.6.18, (ἀν-) D.H.11.18, (καθ-) *APl*.4.334 (Antiphil.): aor. 1 εἷλα(ἀν-) Act.Ap.2.23, (ἀν-) *Epigr.Gr*.314.24 (Smyrna): elsewh. aor. 2 εἷλον Il.10.561, etc., Ep. ἕλον 17.321, Ion. ἕλεσκε 24.752:—Med., fut. ἑλοῦμαι D.H.4.75, (ἀφ-) Timostr.5, (δι-) D.H.4.60, (ἐξ-) Alciphr.1.9: aor. 1 εἱλάμην Call.*Fr*.384.41 Pf., *Epigr.Gr*.314.5 (Smyrna), ἵλαντο, *Ath.Agora*XV 293.5 (i B.C.) (ἀφ-) v.l. in Ath.12.546a, (δι-) *AP*9.56 (Phil.): elsewh. aor. 2 εἱλόμην Il.16.139, etc., 2 sg. ἥλεο Sapph.*Oxy*.1787.6.3:—Cret. forms inf. αἰλε͂ν *SEG*27.631.B7 (Lyttos, *c*500 B.C.), αἰλεθῆ *Leg.Gort*.2.21, ἀν-αιλῆθαι ib. 7.10,al.:—the etym. is doubtful, and ἀγρέω (q.v.) prob. has a difft. root.

A. Act., *take with the hand, grasp, seize*, αἱ. τι ἐν χερσίν Od.4.66; αἱ. τινὰ χειρός *to take* one by the hand, Il.1.323; κόμης τινά ib. 197; μ' ἑλὼν ἐπὶ μάστακα χερσίν Od.23.76: part. ἑλών adverbially, κατακτεῖναί μ' ἑλών S.*Ant*.497; ἄξω ἑλών Il.1.139, cf. Pi.*O*.7.1; but ἔνθεν ἑλών *having taken up* [the song], Od.8.500.

2. *take away*, ἀπ' ἀπήνης ᾕρεον ἄποινα Il.24.579.

II. *take, get into one's power*, νῆας ib. 13.42; esp. *take* a city, 2.37, S.*Ph*.347, etc.; *overpower, kill*, Il.4.457, etc.; ἕλοιμί κεν ἤ κε ἁλοίην 22.253:—freq. of passions, etc., *come upon, seize*, χόλος Il.18.322; ἵμερος 3.446; ὕπνος 10.193; λήθη 2.34, etc.: c. dupl. acc. τὸν δ' ἄτη φρένας εἷλε16.805; of disease, Pl.*Tht*.142b.

2. *catch, take*, ζωὸν ἑλεῖν Il.21.102; *take in hunting*, Hes.*Sc*.302, Hdt.1.36, etc.; *overtake*, in a race, Il.23.345; *et into one's power, entrap*, S.*OC*764, etc.; in good sense, *win over*, X.*Mem*.2.3.16, cf. 3.11.11, Pl.*Ly*.205e, etc.

b. c. part., *catch, detect* one doing a thing, S.*Ant*.385, 655; ἐπ' αὐτοφώρῳ ἑλεῖν E.*Ion*1214; φῶρα ἐπὶ κλοπῇ ἑλεῖν Pl.*Lg*.874b.

3. generally, *win, gain*, κῦδος Il.17.321; στεφάνους Pi.*P*.3.74, etc.; esp. in games, Ἴσθμι' ἑλὼν πύξ Simon.158; with double sense, *overcome* and *win*, ἑλέτην δίφρον τε καὶ ἀνέρε Il.11.328; ἕλεν Οἰνομάου βίαν παρθένον τε σύνευνον Pi.*O*.1.88, cf. S.*Tr*.353:—Pass., ἀγὼν ἡρέθη the fight *was won*, S.*OC*1148.

b. generally, *get, obtain*, Pl.*R*.359a, *Ti*.64b, etc.

4. as law-term, *convict*, τινά τινος Ar.*Nu*.591, Is.9.36, Aeschin.3.156; εἷλέ σ' ἡ Δίκη E.*Heracl*.941, cf. *Supp*.608: c. part., αἱ. τινὰ κλέπτοντα *to convict* of theft, Ar.*Eq*.829, Pl.*Lg*.941d; ἡρῆσθαι κλοπεύς (sc. ὤν) S.*Ant*.493, cf. 406.

b. αἱ. δίκην, γραφήν *get a verdict for conviction*, Antipho 2.1.5, etc.; also ἑλεῖν τινα *obtain a conviction against* one, ἑλεῖν τὰ διαμαρτυοηθέντα *convict* the evidence of falsehood, Isoc.18.15; w. two accs., δίκας εἷλεν Εὔπολιν δύο Is.7.10, Is.7.13.

c. abs., *get a conviction*, οἱ ἑλόντες, opp. οἱ ἑαλωκότες, D.21.11; δολίοις ἕλε Κύπρις λόγοις Aphrodite *won her cause* .., E.*Andr*.289, cf. Pl.*Lg*.762b, etc.

d. of a thing or circumstances which *convict*, τοῦτ' ἔστιν ὅ ἐμὲ αἱρεῖ Id.*Ap*.28a.

5. ὁ λόγος αἱρέει reason or the reason of the thing *proves*, Hdt.2.33: c. acc. pers., reason *persuades* one, i.e. it *seems good* to one, Id.1.132, 7.41; ὡς ἐμὴ γνώμη αἱ. Hdt.2.43; ὅπῃ ὁ λόγος αἱ. βέλτιστ' ἂν ἔχειν Pl.*R*.604c, cf. *Lg*.663d: c. inf., *R*.440b; ὁ αἱρῶν λόγος Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.92; αἱρεῖ alone, *proves*, Plu.2.651b.

b. of an amount or balance, *to be due*, αἱροῦντος (?sc. φόρου) γεομετρίας *BGU*2484.5 (ii A.D.), τὸ αἱροῦν the sum *due*, *PRyl*.167.25 (i A.D.); τὰ αἱροῦντα [τάλαντα] *PGrenf*.2.23.14 (ii B.C.), *PRyl*.88.19 (ii A.D.).

III. *grasp with the mind, understand*, Pl.*Phlb*.17e, 20d, *Plt*.282d.

B. Med., with pf. ᾕρημαι (v. supr.), *take for oneself*, ἔγχος ἑλέσθαι *take one's* spear, Il.16.140, etc.; ἐκ γαίας λίθον A.*Fr*.199; δόρπον, δεῖπνον *take one's* supper, Il.7.370, 2.399; πιέειν δ' οὐκ εἶχεν ἑλέσθαι Od.11.584; Τρωσὶν .. ὅρκον ἑλ. *obtain* it from .., Il.22.119, *receive, suffer*, κῆδος ἑλέσθαι A.R.2.858, 3.692; and so in most senses of the Act., with the reflexive force added.

II. *take to oneself, choose*, ἕταρον Il.10.235, cf. 9.139, Od.16.149, etc.; *prefer*, τι πρό τινος Hdt.1.87; τι ἀντί τινος X.*An*.1.7.3, D.2.15; Τί τινος S.*Ph*.1101, cf. Theoc.11.49.

b. c. inf., *prefer* to do, Hdt.1.11, etc.; ἑλέσθαι μᾶλλον τεθνάναι X.*Mem*.1.2.16, cf. Pl.*Ap*.38e; μᾶλλον ἂν ἕλοιτό μ' ἢ τοὺς πάντας Ἀργείους λαβεῖν S.*Ph*.47: without μᾶλλον, Pi.*N*.10.59, Lys.2.62.

c. αἱ. εἰ .. *to be content* if .., *AP*12.68 (Mel.).

2. αἱ. τά τινων *take* another's part, *join* their *party*, Th.3.63, etc.; αἱ. γνώμην *to adopt* an opinion, Hdt.4.137.

3. *choose by vote, elect* to an office, αἱ. τινὰ δικαστήν, στρατηγόν, etc., Id.1.96, Eup.117, etc.; τινὰς ἀριστίνδην Lexap.D.43.57; αἱ. τινὰ ἐπ' ἀρχήν Pl.*Men*.90b; αἱ. τινὰ ἄρχειν Id.*Ap*.28e, cf. Il.2.127.

C. Pass., *to be taken*, Hdt.1.185, 191, 9.102, S.*Ant*.406; ἡρέθην .. ἐν μάχῃ E.*Supp*.635; more commonly ἁλίσκομαι.

2. v. supr. A. II 3.

II. Pass. to med. sense, *to be chosen*, in pf. ᾕρημαι A.*Ag*.1209, etc.; Ion. ἀραίρημαι Hdt.7.118, 172, 173, al.; στρατηγεῖν ᾑρημένος X.*Mem*.3.2.1; ἐπ' ἀρχῆσ ᾑρῆσθαι ib. 3.3.2; ἐπὶ τὴν τῶν παίδων ἀρχήν Pl.*Lg*.809a; τοῦ ἔτους .. ᾑρημένοι *elected* for the year .., *IGRom*.3.1422 (Bithyn.):—aor. ἡρέθην is mostly so used, A.*Th*.505, Ar.*Av*.799, Th.7.31, etc.; pres. rarely, αἱροῦνται πρεσβευταί *are chosen*, Arist.*Pol*.1299[a]19, cf. And.4.16.

αἱρησιτείχης, ους, ὁ, *taker of cities*, name of play by Diphilus.

αἴρινος, η, ον, *of darnel*, ἄλευρον Dsc.2.112, Archig.ap.Orib.8.46.3; ἄλητα Aret.*CA*2.6.

αἱρολογέω, *clear of darnel*, in Pass., *IG*5(2).514.15 (Lycosura, ii B.C.).

αἱροπινον, τό, *sieve* (ἐν ᾧ πυροὶ σήθονται ὑπὲρ τοῦ τὰς αἴρας διελθεῖν), Ar.*Fr*.480.

ἄϊρος, ὁ, only in phrase Ἶρος ἄϊρος *Irus, unhappy Irus*, Od.18.73.

αἴρω, v. ἀείρω.

⭘ **αἰρώδης**, ες, *apt to be infested with darnel*, πυρός Thphr.*HP*8.4.6; ὄλυρα *PTeb*.857.18, 35 (162 B.C.).

⭘ **Αἶσα**, ἡ, like Μοῖρα, the divinity *who dispenses to every one his lot* or *destiny*, ἅσσα οἱ Αἶ. γιγνομένῳ ἐπένησε Il.20.127, cf. Od.7.197; Αἶ. φασγανουργός A.*Ch*.648 (lyr.).

II. as Appellat.,

1. *decree, dispensation* of a god, τετιμῆσθαι Διὸς αἴσῃ Il.9.608; ὑπὲρ Διὸς αἶσαν17.321, cf. 6.487; δαίμονος αἶσα κακή Od.11.61; τεὰν κατ' αἶσαν thanks to the *destiny decreed* by thee, Pi.*N*.3.16; θεοῦ αἶσα E.*Andr*.1203 (lyr.):—κατ' αἶσαν *fitly, duly*, Il.10.445, etc.; κατ' αἶσαν, οὐδ' ὑπὲρ αἶσαν Il.6.333, cf. B.9.32; ἐν αἴσᾳ A.*Supp*.545 (lyr.); opp. παρ' αἶσαν Pi.*P*.8.13.

2. *one's lot, destiny*, οὐ γάρ οἱ τῇδ' αἶσα .. ὀλέσθαι, ἀλλ' ἔτι οἱ μοῖρ' ἐστί .. Od.5.113: c. inf., ἔτι γάρ νύ μοι αἶσα βιῶναι 14.359, cf. 13.306, al.; κακῇ αἴσῃ .. ἑλόμην by ill *luck*, Il.5.209; ἀσφαλεῖ σὺν αἴσᾳ B.12.66; τὸν αἶσ' ἄπλατος ἴσχει S.*Aj*.256 (lyr.), cf. *AP*7.624 (Diod.).

3. generally, *share in* a thing, ληΐδος, ἐλπίδος, αἶ., Od.5.40, 19.84; χθονός Pi.*P*.9.56; at a common meal (Argive), Hegesand.31; τῶ Διὸς τῶ ϝοίνω αἶ. (*a-i-sa*) *ICS*285.2; τᾶν ψάφων τὰν τρίταν αἶσαν *Schwyzer*84.17 (Argos, *c*.450 B.C.); λαχεῖν αἶ. *IG*5(2).40 (Tegea); for the prov. ἐν καρὸς αἴσῃ v.s. κάρ.—Ep., Lyr., and Trag., but only in lyr. in S. and E.

αἴσακος, ὁ, *branch of myrtle* or *laurel*, handed by one to another at table as a challenge to sing, Plu.2.615b, Hsch.

II. = ἐριθακός, *EM*38.49.

αἰσάλων, ωνος, ὁ, a kind of hawk, prob. *merlin, Falco aesalon*, Arist.*HA*609[b]8, Plin.*HN*10.205:—**αἰσάρων,** Hsch.

⭘ **αἰσθάνομαι** (cf. αἴσθομαι), Ion.3 pl. opt. αἰσθανοίατο Ar.*Pax*209: impf. ᾐσθανόμην: fut. αἰσθήσομαι S.*Ph*.75, etc.; later αἰσθανθήσομαι LXXIs.49.26; αἰσθηθήσομαι ib.33.11: aor. 2 ᾐσθόμην: pf. ᾔσθημαι: later, aor. 1 ᾐσθησάμην Sch.Arat.418; ᾐσθήθην LXXJb.40.18: (app. act. αἰσθάνω· οὐκ ἐσθάνετε ἀνθρώποις *POxy*.3417.10, (iv A.D.), but could be misspelling of the middle), (cf. ἀΐω):—*perceive, apprehend by the senses*, Alcmaeon1[a], Hdt.3.87, Democr.11, etc.; τῇ ὄψει, τῇἁφῇ, τῇ ἀκοῇ Hp.*Off*.1; αἰ. τῇ ἀκοῇ, τῇ ὀσμῇ, Th.6.17, X.*Mem*.3.11.8; *see*, S.*Ph*.75, etc.; *hear*, βοήν Id.*Aj*.1318, cf. Ph.252; οὐκ εἶδον αὐτόν, ᾐσθόμην δ' ἔτ' ὄντανιν ib. 445; τινὸς ὑποστενούσης αἰ. Id.*El*.79; βοῆς E.*Hipp*.603, etc., w. cogn. acc., πᾶσαν αἴσθησιν αἰσθανομένῳ Pl.*Phdr*.240d.

2. of mental perception, *perceive, understand*, τῇ γνώμῃ αἰσθέσθαι Hp.*Off*.1; τὸ πραχθὲν Lys.9.4, cf. Th.3.36, etc:—*hear, learn*, v. infr. II: abs., αἰσθάνει *you are right*, E.*Or*.752; ᾔσθημαι, in parenthesis, Id.*Hipp*.1403.

II. Construct. in both senses, c. gen., *take notice of, have perception of*, τῶν κακῶν E.*Tr*.638 s.v.l.; rarely περί τινος Th.1.70; αἰ. ὑπό τινος *learn* from one, Id.5.2; διά τινος Pl.*Tht*.184e, al.: c. acc., S.*El*.89, Ph.252, E.*Hel*.653, 764, etc.:—freq. with part. agreeing with subject, αἰσθάνομαι κάμνων Th.2.51; αἰσθώμεθα γελοῖοι ὄντες Pl.*Thg*.122c; agreeing with object, τυράννους ἐκπεσόντας ᾐσθόμην A.*Pr*.957, cf. Th.1.47, etc.; ἤδη τινῶν ᾐσθόμην ἀχθομένων Lys.16.20, cf. Pl.*Ap*.22c; ᾐσθόμην τεχνωμένου Ar.*V*.176: less freq. c. acc. et inf., Th.6.59; αἰ. ὅτι .. Id.5.2, Pl.*Ap*.21e, etc.; ᾔσθετο ὅτι τὸ στράτευμα ἦν .. X.*An*.1.2.21; αἰ. ὡς .. ib. 3.1.40, etc.; οὕνεκα .. S.*El*.1477:—abs., αἰσθανόμενος *having full possession of one's faculties*, τῇ ἡλικάᾳ Th.5.26; *sensible, of keen perception*, καὶ μετρίως αἰσθανομένῳ φανερόν X.*Mem*.4.1.1, cf. Th.1.71, Pl.*R*.360d.—The Pass. is supplied by αἴσθησιν παρέχω, cf. αἴσθησις I.

III. *display feeling*, Arist.*Po*.1454[b]37.

⭘ **αἰσθέσιον**· τὸ νοσερόν (read νοερόν) Theognost.*Can*.16 A.

αἴσθημα, ατος, τό, *object of sensation*, Arist.*APo*.99[b]37, *Metaph*.1010[b]32, Plot.4.3.25 and 29; τὸ νοεῖν γέγονεν αἰσθήμασι μόνοις Phld.*D*.1.13, etc.

II. *sense* or *perception of* a thing, κακῶν E.*IA*1243.

αἰσθησίη, ἡ, = sq., Aret.*SD*1.1.

αἴσθησις, εως, ἡ, *sense-perception, sensation*, Philol.13, Archyt.1, Arist.*APo*.99[b]35; τοῦ σώματος ἡ αἴ. Hp.*VM*9; πρὸς αἴσθησιν *perceptibly*, Ptol.*Alm*.1.10, etc.: in pl., *the senses*, Democr.9, al.; δι' ἑπτὰ σχημάτων αἱ αἰ. Hp.*Vict*.1.23, cf. Pl.*Tht*.156b, etc.: in sg. of the several senses, ἡ τοῦ ὁρᾶν αἴ. Id.*R*.507e; ἀπ' ὄψεως ἤ τινος ἄλλης αἰ. Id.*Phlb*.39b; *organ* or *seat of sensation*, X.*Mem*.1.4.6; πάσας τὰς αἰ. ἐν τῇ κεφαλῇ εἶναι Arist.*Fr*.95, cf. *Pr*.958[b]16; αἴ. πημάτων *perception, sense of* .., E.*El*.290; esp. of *pain*, Vett.Val.113.10, al.; also of the mind, *perception, knowledge* of a thing, ἐν αἰ. γενέσθαι τινός Plu.*Luc*.11, etc.; αἴ. ἔχειν τινός, = αἰσθάνεσθαί τινος, have a *perception of* a thing, Pl.*Ap*.40c; περὶ ὑμῶν *Tht*.192b; πᾶσαν αἴσθησιν αἰσθάνεσθαι *Phdr*.240d; λαμβάνειν Isoc.1.47; ἐν αἰ. εἶναι Plot.4.7.15:—also of things, αἴσθησιν ἔχειν give *a perception*, i.e. become *perceptible*, serving as Pass. to αἰσθάνομαι, Th.2.61; more freq. αἴσθησιν παρέχειν Id.3.22, X.*An*.4.6.13, etc.; αἴ. ποιῆσαί τινι Antipho 5.44, cf. D.10.7; αἴ. παρέχειν τινός furnish *the means of observing*, Th.2.50; αἴ. ἐγένετο περί τινος D.48.16.

II. in object. sense, *impressions of sense*, Arist.*Metaph*.980[a]22; *stage-effects*, *Po*.1454[b]16; αἰσθήσεις θεῶν *visible appearences* of the gods, Pl.*Phd*.111b.

2. *display of feeling*, Arist.*Rh*.1386[a]32 (v.l.).

3. in hunting, *scent*, X.*Cyn*.3.5 (pl.).—Confined to Prose in early writers, exc. E. l.c., Antiph.196.5.

αἰσθητήριον, τό, *organ of sense*, Hp.*Vict*.4.86, Arist.*de An*.421[b]32, etc.; τὰ αἰ., opp. ἡ διάνοια, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.12 U.; ἐπὰν ᾖ καθαρὰ τᾀαθητήρια Macho 2; τὰ αἰ. *the faculties*, LXX4Ma.2.22, cf. Ep.Heb.5.14.

αἰσθητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who perceives*, Pl.*Tht*.160d.

αἰσθητικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for sense-perception, sensitive, perceptive*, Pl.*Ti*.67a, etc.; ζῷα-κώτερα Thphr.*Sens*.29; αἰ. ἀναθυμίασις, of the soul, Zeno *Stoic*.1.39; τὸ αἰ. [τῆς ψυχῆς] Diog.Oen.*Fr*.39; ζωὴ αἰ. Arist.*EN*1098a2; *quick*, γραῦς Alex.65. Adv. αἰσθητικῶς, ἔχειν to be *quick of perception*, Arist.*EE*1230b37; κινεῖσθαι Arr.*Epict*.1.14.7, S.E.*M*.7.356; αἰ.ἔχειν ἑαυτοῦ, c. part., to be *conscious* of oneself doing, Ael.*VH*14.23; αἰ. γιγνώσκειν Procl.*in Prm*.p.754 S.

II. of things, *perceptible*, Plu.2.90b.

αἰσθητός, ή, όν, and ός, όν Pl.*Men*.76d; *sensible, perceptible*, opp. νοητός, Id.*Plt*.285e, etc.; τὸ αἰ. *object of sensation* or *perception*, Id.*Ti*.37b, Arist.*de An*.431b22, cf. *Metaph*.999b4. Adv. -τῶς Id.*Col*.793b27, Posidon.95, Plu.2.953c; in act. sense, Ascl. *in Metaph*.277.13.

αἴσθομαι, sometimes in good Mss. as v.l. for αἰσθάνομαι, as Th.5.26, Isoc.3.5, Pl.*R*.608a.

° **ἀΐσθω**, (ἄημι) Ep. Verb, *breathe out*, θυμὸν ἄϊσθε *he was giving up* the ghost, Il.20.403, cf. 16.468; w. internal acc., ἀΐσθων Opp.*H*.5.311.

° **αἰσιμία**, ἡ, *due apportionment*, αἰσιμίαις πλούτου A.*Eu*.996; *fairness*, ἐν αἰσιμίῃ .. ἄνυσσεν ἀρχήν *Inscr.Olymp*.481 (iii/iv A.D.).

2. *oracle*, Call.*Fr*.18.9 Pf., cf. Theognost.*Can*.16 A., *EM*39.3, Suid.

αἰσιμνάτας, v. αἰσυμνήτης.

αἴσιμος, ον, also η, ον Od.23.14: (αἶσα):—Ep. Adj. *appointed by the will of the gods, destined*, αἴ. ἦμαρ the *fatal* day of death, Il.8.72, Bacis ap. Hdt.9.43, etc.; αἴσιμόν ἐστι Il.21.291.

II. *agreeable to the decree of fate, meet, fitting*, αἴσιμα εἰπεῖν Od.22.46; αἴσιμα εἰδώς, opp. αἴσυλα ῥέζειν, 2.231; φρένας αἰσίμη *right*-minded, 23.14; αἴσιμα πίνειν to drink *in decent measure*, 21.294.

° **αἰσιμῶ**, *expend*, Theognost.*Can*.16 A., Zonar.

αἰσ‹ιμ›ώματα, *expenses*, Hsch.

αἰσιομήτης, ὁ, *of right counsel*, Zonar.

αἰσιόομαι, Med., *take as a good omen, think lucky*, Plu.2.774c, App.*BC*5.97: c. inf., *Mith*.20.

αἰσιοποιέω, *secundo*, and Pass., *prosperabitur*, *Gloss.*

° **αἴσιος**, ον, also α, ον Pi.*N*.9.18, E.*Ion*421: (αἶσα):—poet. Adj. *auspicious, opportune*, ὁδοιπόρος Il.24.376, cf. A.*Ag*.104 (lyr.), S.*OC*34; ἡμέρα E. l.c.; αἴ. ἐν φιλότητι *IG*14.2068.9:—freq. of omens, αἰσία ὄρνις Pi. l.c., cf. S.*OT*52; ἀετός X.*Cyr*.2.4.19; ἄνεμος App.*Mith*.29; ὥρα Id.*Syr*.58 (Comp.). Adv.-ίως E.*Ion*410, Timae.114.

2. epith. of Poseidon at Delos, *Inscr.Dιlos*1562, 1581, 1582, 1902.

II. *meet, right*, αἴσιος ὁλκή, Lat. *justum pondus*, Nic.*Th*.93; αἰσία ἐμβολή Just.*Edict*.13.4.1.

αἶσις, ἡ, = κεῦσις Hdn.*Epim*.37.

° **ἀΐσιτος**, v. ἀείσιτος.

ἀϊσόμενος· φραξάμενος Hsch.

ἀΐσονες· φραγμοί Id.

ἄϊσος, ον, = ἄνισος *unlike, unequal*, Pi.*I*.7(6).43.

° **ἀΐσσω**, Hom., Hdt.; in Pi. and Trag. contr. **ᾄσσω** Att. **ᾄττω,** or **ἄττω** (without ι subscr.) in Mss. of Pl., etc.: impf. ἤϊσσον Il.18.506, Ion. ἀΐσσεσκον (παρ-) A.R.2.276, Att. ᾖσσον A.*Pr*.676, E.*Ph*.1382: fut. ἀΐξω (ὑπ-) Il.21.126, Att. ᾄξω E.*Hec*.1106 (lyr.), Ar.*Nu*.1299: aor. ἤϊξα Hom., B.12.144, (δι-) Hdt.4.134; Dor. ᾆξα B.9.23 (prob.); Att. and Trag. ᾖξα A.*Pr*.837, S.*OC*890, etc., part. ᾄξαντες Is.4.10; Ion. ἀΐξασκον Il.23.369:—Med., aor. ἀΐξασθαι Il.22.195:—Pass., Hom.: aor. ἠίχθην, ἀΐχθην Il. (v. infr.).—Trag. use the uncontr. forms in lyr., S.*OC*1499, *Tr*.843, E.*Tr*.156,1086, *Supp*.962; once in trim., E.*Hec*.31. Poet., chiefly Ep., Verb, rarely found in Prose:—of rapid motion, *shoot, dart, glance*, as light, αὐγή Il.18.212, etc.; νόος 15.80; διά μου κεφαλῆς ᾄσσουσ᾽ ὀδύναι E.*Hipp*.1351:—of of men, ἀΐσσειν ἔγχεί, φασγάνῳ, ἵπποις, Il.11.484. 5.81, 17.460, etc.; τοῖσιν (sc. σκήπτροισιν) 18.506, D.25.52, 47.53; fig., Plot.5.5.4; of the *rapid flight* of birds, 23.868, etc.; ἤιξεν πέτεσθαι 21.247; of ghosts *gliding about*, τοὶ δὲ σκιαὶ ἀΐσσουσιν Od.10.495; of javelins, Il.5.657; of a tree, *shoot up*, Pi.*N*.8.40; of veins, etc., in the body, Hp.*Epid*.2.4.1, cf. *Morb*.4.54: c. acc. cogn., ᾖξαν δράμημα E.*Ph*.1379; κέλευθον A.*Pr*.837: once in aor. Med., ἀντίον ἀΐξασθαι Il.22.195: also in Pass., [ἔγχος] ὦσεν .. ἐτώσιον ἀϊχθῆναι Il.5.854; ἐς οὐρανὸν ἀϊχθήτην 24.97; ἐκ χειρῶν ἡνία ἠίχθησαν *slipped* from his hands, 16.404; ἀμφὶ δὲ χαῖται ὤμοις ἀΐσσονται 6.510; κόμη δι᾽ αὔρας .. ᾄσσεται S.*OC*1261; *shoot forth*, of limbs, Emp.29:—Act., *to be driven*, πνευμάτων ὑπὸ δυσχίμων ἀΐσσω E.*Supp*.962.

2. later, *turn eagerly to* a thing, *be eager after*, εἴς τι Id.*Ion*328; ἐπὶ τά τινος ᾄξαβτες *making onslaught on* his property, Is.4.10; πρὸς ταλ πολιτικὰ ᾄ. Pl.*Alc*.1.118b, cf. Phld.*Mus*.p.12 K., Plu.2.87d: c. inf., εἰπεῖν Pl.*Lg*.709a.

II. trans., αὔραν .. ἀΐσσων *putting* the air *in motion* (with a fan), E.*Or*.1430; ᾖξεν χέρα S.*Aj*.40. [ᾱ in Hom., save in the compd. ὑπᾰΐξει Il.21.126, cf. A.R.3.1302; ᾰ Lyr., (exc. μετ-ᾱΐξαις Pi.*N*.5.43) Trag. (exc. E.*Tr*.1086), Arat.334.]

ἀϊστί, Adv. of sq., Suid.

ἄϊστος, ον, (ἰδεῖν):—poet. Adj. *unseen*, καί κέ μ᾽ ἄ. ἀπ᾽ αἰθέρος ἔμβαλε πόντῳ Il.14.258; κεῖνον μὲν ἄ. ἐποίησαν περὶ πάντων Od.1.235; οἴχετ᾽ ἄ., ἄπυστος ib. 242; ὤλετ᾽ ἄκλαυτος, ἄϊστος A.*Eu*.565; βωμοὶ δ᾽ ἄϊστοι Id.*Pers*.811; ἐν ἀΐστοις τελέθων Id.*Ag*.466; ἀποτρέψειεν ἄϊστον ὕβριν (prolept.) Id.*Supp*.881; ἄ. ἀείραο A.R.4.746. Adv. ἀΐστως, θυμὸν ὄλεσσαν *utterly*, Man.3.263, cf. 28.

II. Act., *unconscious of*, ἄτας ἐμᾶς ἄϊστος E.*Tr*.1314, cf. 1321.

ἀϊστοσύνη, ἡ, = ἀπώλεια, *EM*43.21; = *coniventia*, *Gloss*.

ἀϊστόω : fut. -ώσω Hdt.3.69: aor. ἠΐστωσα ib. 127, contr. ᾔστ- (v. infr.):—Med., aor. ἀϊστώσαντο Orph.*A*.473:—poet. Verb, not in Il., used by Hdt., and once in Pl., *make unseen, make away with, destroy*, ὣς ἔμ᾽ ἀϊστώσειαν Od.20.79; πῦρ .. ἀΐστωσεν ὕλαν Pi.*P*.3.37; ἀϊστώσας γένος τὸ πᾶν A.*Pr*.234, cf. Pl.*Prt*.321a; πατρίδ᾽ ᾔστωσας δόρει S.*Aj*.515; κόρον ἀϊστώσας πυρί Id.*Fr*.536; τὰ πρὶν δὲ πελώρια .. ἀϊστοῖ A.*Pr*.151; ἀϊστώσει μιν Hdt.3.69; δύο ἡμέων ἠΐστωσε ib. 127:—Pass., οἱ δ᾽ ἅμ᾽ ἀϊστώθησαν ἀολλέος Od.10.259.

ἀΐστωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *unknowing, unaware*, ἀΐστωρ ὢν αὐτός Pl.*Lg*.845b: c. gen., μάχης E.*Andr*.682.

αἰστωτήριος, ον, *destructive*, Lyc.71.

αἰσῡητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, v.l. for αἰσυμνητήρ (q.v.), Il.24.347, expl. as ἐντρεχής, νεανίας, or νομεύς (Nic.); cf. pr. n. Αἰσῡήτης in Il.

αἰσῠλοεργός, όν, = ἴσυλα ῥέζων, *ill-doing*, Max.368; read by Aristarch. in Il.5.403 for ὀβριμοεργός, cf. Clem.Al.*Protr*.2.33.

αἴσῠλος, ον, *unseemly, evil, godless*, αἴσυλα ῥέζων Il.5.403 (cf. αἴσιμος); μυθήσασθαι 20.202; οἶδε *h.Merc*.164, cf. *AP*7.624 (Diod.).

° **αἰσυμνάω**, Dor. **αἰσιμνάω,** *rule over*, αἰσυμνᾷ χθονός E.*Med*.19; *preside over*, μολπῶν *SIG*57.1 (Miletus); generally, *rule*, οὐ δίκαια αἰ, Call.*Fr*.192.6 Pf.

2. *hold office of* αἰσυμνήτης (q.v.), *GDI*3053 (Chalcedon), 5632 (Teos); at Naxos, *IG*12(9).223 (Eretria, iii B.C.), ᾑσύμνας Ἐφέσου Call.*Fr*.102 Pf.

αἰσυμνητεία, ἡ, *office of* αἰσυμνήτης II. 1, = αἱρετὴ τυραννίς, Arist.*Pol*.1285^{b}25, cf. D.L.1.100.

αἰσυμνητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *ruler, prince*, κούρῳ αἰ. Il.24.347 (v.l.).

° **αἰσυμνήτης**, ου, ὁ, Dor. **αἰσιμνάτας,** *judge, umpire* at games, Od.8.258.

2. *overseer, bailiff*, Theoc.25.48.

II. *ruler chosen* by the people, *elective monarch*, Arist.*Pol*.1285^{a}31, 1295^{a}14, Arg.S.*OT*; compared with the Roman *dictator*, D.H.5.73.

2. title of magistrates in Greek cities, *IG*7.15 (Megara), *GDI*3045 (Chalcedon), *SEG*31.984 (Teos, 470 B.C.).

3. epith. of Dionysus in Achaia. Paus.7.21.6:—fem. **αἰσυμνῆτις,** ιδος, Call.*Fr*.238.10 Pf.; of a goddess, *Syria*12.319 (Jerusalem), Suid.

αἰσυμνητύς, ύος, ἡ, *office of* αἰσυμνήτης, *Milet*.7.17.

αἰσυμνιον, τό, *council-chamber* at Megara, Paus.1.43.3.

° **αἰσύφιος**· δεινός (δειλός Kuster), ψευδής, ἀπατέων Hsch. cf. ἀσύφηλος.

αἰσχεοκερδής, ές, = αἰσχροκερδής, Man.4.314; **-μυθος,** ον, **-ρήμων,** ονος, and **-φημος,** ον, *talking shameful things*, ib. 57, 445, 592.

° **Αἰσχλαβιός**, v. Ἀσκληπιός.

αἶσχος, εος, τό, *shame, disgrace*, Hom. (freq. in pl., as Il.3.242), Hes.*Op*.211, Sol.3, A.*Supp*.1008, etc.

2. in pl., *disgraceful deeds*, Od.1.229.

II. *ugliness, deformity*, of mind or body, Pl.*Smp*.201a, X.*Cyr*.2.2.29, etc.; αἶ. περὶ τὴν κάτηξιν Hp.*Art*.14; αἶ. ὀνόματος Arist.*Rh*.1405^{b}8.

αἰσχόω, = αἰσχύνω, censured by Hdn.Gr.2.933, citing Eup.142; dub. in *Epigr.Gr*.336.

αἰσχρήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *shameful, base*, *APl*.1.15* (dub.); ἀσχήμων Porson.

° **αἰσχρία**, ἡ, *dirt*, Eust.1853.28.

2. *dusk*, Id.1402.29.

° **αἰσχρίασμα**, ατος, τό, *dusk*, Eust.1401.29.

αἰσχρόγελως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *shamefully ridiculous*, Man.4.283.

αἰσχρόδιδάκτης, ου, ὁ, *teacher of shamefulthings*, Man.4.307.

αἰσχρόεπέω, *use foul language*, Ephipp.23: c. acc., τὰς τέχνας Hp.*de Arte*1.

αἰσχρόεπής, ές, *foul-mouthed*, prob. in Ael.*Fr*.80.

αἰσχρόεργέω, v. αἰσχρουργέω.

αἰσχρόκέρδεια, ἡ, *sordid love of gain, base covetousness*, Hp.*Decent*.2, S.*Ant*.1056, Lys.12.19, Pl.*Lg*.754e, Thphr.*Char*.30.

αἰσχρόκερδέω, *to be sordid, greedy of gain*, Hyp.*Fr*.223.

° **αἰσχρόκερδής**, ές, *sordidly greedy of gain*, Hdt.1.187, E.*Andr*.451, And.4.32 (Sup.), cf. Pl.*R*.408c, Arist.*EN*1122^{a}8, etc. Adv.-δῶς 1Ep.Pet.5.2; ἐσχροκερδοῦς ἕνεκεν .. *PVindob.Tandem*4.18 (A.D. 312/314).

αἰσχρόκερδία, = αἰσχροκέρδεια, Diph.99, cf. Hdn.Gr.2.453.

αἰσχρόλογέω, = αἰσχροεπέω, Pl.*R*.395e, Brysonap.Arist.*Rh*.1405^{b}10.

αἰσχρόλογία, ἡ, *foul language, obscenity*, X.*Lac*.5.6, Arist.*EN*1128^{a}23.

2. *abuse*, Plb.8.11.8, cf. *POxy*.410.77, Ep.Col.3.8, Phld.*Rh*.1.176 S., etc.

αἰσχρόλόγος, ον, *foul-mouthed*, and Adv. -γως, Poll.6.123, 8.80, 81.

αἰσχρόλοιχός, ὁ, *fellator*, Eust.518.52, Phot. s.v. λαπτώμενος.

αἰσχρόμητις, ιος, ὁ, ἡ, *fostering* or *forming base designs*, A.*Ag*.222 (lyr.).

αἰσχρόμῡθέω, = αἰσχροεπέω, of a delirious woman, Hp.*Epid*.3.17.ια΄.

αἰσχρόπᾰθής, ές, *submitting to foul usage*, Ph.2.268.

αἰσχρόποιέω, *act filthily*, Ath.8.342c; = λεσβιάζω, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1308.

II. trans., *degrade, dishonour*, τὰς τέχνας v.l. in Hp.*de Arte*1.

αἰσχρόποιῐ̈α, ἡ, euphem. for *fellatio*, Sch.Ar.*Nub*.296.

αἰσχρόποιός, όν, *doing foully*, E.*Med*.1346; euphem. for *fellator*, Macho ap.Ath.13.582d.

° **αἰσχρόπρᾱγέω**, *behave basely*, Arist.*EN*1120^{a}15.

αἰσχρόπρεπής, ές, *of hideous appearance*, Sch.E.*Hipp*.75; f.l. for -επής, Ael.*Fr*.80.

αἰσχρόπρόσωπος, ον, *of hideous countenance*, Suid. s.v. Φιλοκλῆς.

αἰσχρόρρημονέω, = αἰσχροεπέω, Charond.ap.Stob.4.2.24.

αἰσχρόρρημοσύνη, ἡ, = αἰσχρολογία, D.*Ep*.4.11, Phld.*Rh*.1.175 S., Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.32 (pl.).

αἰσχρόρρήμων, ον, = αἰσχρολόγος, Poll.8.80. Adv. -μόνως ib. 81.

° **αἰσχρός**, ά, όν, also ός, όν, of outward appearance, *ugly, ill-favoured*, of Thersites, Il.2.216, cf. *h.Ap*.197, Hdt.1.196 (Comp.), etc.; *deformed*, Hp.*Art*.14 (Sup.); αἰσχρῶς χωλός *with an ugly* lameness, ib. 63: but commonly,

2. in moral sense, *shameful, base*, Hdt.3.155, A.*Th*.685; etc.; αἰσχροῖς γὰρ αἰσχρὰ πράγματ᾽ ἐκδιδάσκεται S.*El*.621; αἰσχρόν [ἐστι], c. inf., Il.2.298, S.*Aj*.473, etc.; αἰσχρόν, εἰ πύθοιτό τις ib. 1159; ἐν αἰσχρῷ θέσθαι τι E.*Hec*.806; ἐπ᾽ αἰσχροῖς on the ground of *base actions*, S.*Fr*.188, E.*Hipp*.511:—τὸ αἰ. as Subst., *dishonour*, S.*Ph*.476; Τὸ ἐμὸν αἰ. my *disgrace*, And.2.9; τὸ καλὸν κοὶ τὸ αἰ. virtue and *vice*, Arist.*Rh*.1366^{a}24, etc. Adv., *shamefully*, S.*El*.989, Pl.*Smp*.183d, etc.: Sup. αἴσχιστα A.*Pr*.959, S.*OT*367.

3. *ill-suited*, αἰ. ὁ καιρός D.18.178; αἰ. πρός τι *awkward* at it, X.*Mem*.3.8.7; αἰσχρὸν καὶ ἄτεχνον Hp.*Fract*.30.

II. *APl*.4.151: (αἶσχος):—in Hom., *causing shame, dishonouring, reproachful*, νείκεσσεν .. αἰσχροῖς ἐπέεσσιν Il.3.38, etc. Adv. αἰσχρῶς, ἐνένισπεν 23.473.

III. Regul. Comp. and Sup.-ότερος, -ότατος are late, Phld.*Rh*.2.58 S. (prob.), Ath.13.587b: elsewh. αἰσχίων, αἴσχιστος (formed from a Root **αἰσχο-**), Il.21.437, 2.216; double Sup. αἰσχιστότατος Olymp.*in Alc*.p.124 C. Adv., Sup. αἰσχίστως Mnasalc.ap.Ath.4.163a, Man.1.21.

° **αἰσχροσεμνία**, ἡ, *euphemistic treatment of something indelicate*, Aus.*Idyll*.13.

αἰσχρότης, ητος, ἡ, *ugliness, deformity*, Pl.*Grg*.525a.

II. *filthy conduct*, Ep.Eph.5.4; euphem. for *fellatio*, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1308:—**αἰσχροσύνη,** ἡ, Tz.*H*.11.229.

° **αἰσχρουργέω**, contr. for αἰσχροεργέω, *perform sexual perversions*, S.E.*P*.3.206:—Pass., τὰ -ούμενα D.L.*Prooem*.5.

° **αἰσχρουργία**, ἡ, *shameless conduct*, E.*Ba*.1062: pl., D.Chr.4.102, sexual perversion, obscenity, Aeschin.2.99, cf. Plu.2.1044b.

° **αἰσχρουργός**, όν, *sexually perverted*, Gal.12.249. Adv., Sup., D.C.79.3.

Αἰσχύλειος, α, ον, *of* or *like Aeschylus*, Sch.Il.19.87.

αἰσχυνετάι (-υντάδην Meinek.)· κατ᾽ αἰσχύνην, Hsch.

αἰσχύνη [ῡ], ἡ, *shame, dishonour*, ἐς αἰσχύνην φέρει Hdt.1.10, cf. 3.133; αἰσχύνην φέρει, ἔχει, S.*Tr*.66, E.*Andr*.244, etc.; αἰ, περιίσταταί με, συμβαίνει μοι, D.3.8, 18.85; αἰσχύνῃ πίπτειν S.*Tr*.597; περιπίπτειν X.*HG*7.3.9; αἰσχύνην περιάπτειν τῇ πόλει Pl.*Ap*.35a; αἰ. προσβάλλειν τινί Id.*Lg*.878c; ἐν αἰ. ποιεῖν τὴν πόλιν D.18.136; ἡ τῶν πραγμάτων αἰ. 1.27.

2. αἰ. γυναικῶν *dishonouring* of women, Isoc.4.114 (pl.), 12.259 (pl.); γράφεσθαί τινα γένους αἰσχύνης for *dishonour done* to his race, Pl.*Lg*.919e.

3. concrete, of a person, αἰ. φίλοις, πάτρᾳ Thgn.1272, A.*Pers*.774; ἄνθρωπος αἰ. τῆς πόλεως γεγονώς Aeschin.3.241; of a decree, ib. 105.

II. *shame for* an ill deed, personified in A.*Th*.409; Αἰσχύνην οὐ νομίσασα θεόν *AP*7.450 (Diosc.).

2. like αἰδώς, *sense of shame, honour*, πᾶσαν αἰ. ἀφείς S.*Ph*.120; ἡ γὰρ αἰ. ‹πάρος› τοῦ ζῆν .. νομίζεται E.*Heracl*.200; δι᾽ αἰσχύνης ἔχειν τι to be *ashamed of*, Id.*IT*683; αἰσχύνην ἔχειν τινός *for* a thing, S.*El*.616; αἰ. ἐπί τινι Pl.*Smp*.178d; ὑπέρ τινος D.4.10; joined with δέος, S.*Aj*.1079; with ἔλεος and αἰδώς, Antipho 1.27:—rare in pl., πτήσσουσαν αἰσχύνησιν S.*Fr*.659.9; ἐν αἰσχύναις ἔχω I hold it *a shameful thing*, E.*Supp*.164.

III. later = αἰδοῖον, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.365; cf. τὴν τοῦ σώματος αἰ. Alcid.ap.Arist.*Rh*.1406^{a}29.

αἰσχύνομένη, ἡ, *sensitive plant, Mimosa asperata*, Apollod.ap.Plin.*HN*24.167.

αἰσχύνομένως, Adv. *modestly, shamefacedly*, D.H.7.50.

αἰσχύντέον, *one must be ashamed*, X.*Cyr*.4.2.40.

αἰσχύντηλία, ἡ, *bashfulness*, Plu.2.66c.

αἰσχύντηλός, ή, όν, *bashful, modest*, Pl.*Chrm*.160e, Arist.*EN*1128^{b}20; τὸ αἰ. *modesty*, Pl.Chrm;158c. Adv. -λῶς Id.*Lg*.665e.

II. of things, *shameful*, Arist.*Rh*.1384^{b}18.

αἰσχύντήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *dishonourer*, of Aegisthus, A.*Ch*.998.

° **αἰσχύντηρός**, ά, όν, = αἰσχυντηλός, LXX Si.26.15, in Comp., Pl.*Grg*.487b.

° **αἰσχύντικός**, ή, όν, *provocative of shame*, Arist.*Rh*.1384^{a}9; (dub., v.l. ἀναίσχυντα).

αἰσχύντός, ή, όν, *shameful*, Ps.-Phoc.189.

αἰσχύνω [ῡ] : Ion. impf. αἰσχύνεσκε (κατ-) Q.S.14.531: fut. -ῠνῶ E.*Hipp*.719, Ion. -υνέω Hdt.9.53: aor. ᾔσχῡνα Il.23.571, Lys.1.4, etc.: pf. ᾔσχυγκα D.C.58.16:—Pass., fut. αἰσχῠνοῦμαι A.*Ag*.856, Ar.*Fr*.200, Pl.*Ti*.49d, etc., rarely αἰσχυνθήσομαι (v. sub fin.): aor. ᾐσχύνθην Hdt. and Att., poet. inf. αἰσχυνθῆμεν Pi.*N*.9.27: pf. ᾔσχυμμαι (v. infr. B. I):—*make ugly, disfigure*, πρόσωπον, κόμην, Il.18.24, 27, cf. S.*Ant*.529; αἰ. τὸν ἵππον *give* the horse *a bad form*, X.*Eq*.1.12.

2. mostly in moral sense, *dishonour, tarnish*, μηδὲ γένος πατέρων αἰσχυνέμεν Il.6.209, cf. 23.574; τὴν Σπάρτην Hdt.9.53; ξενίαν τράπεζαν A.*Ag*.401; τοὺς πρὸς αἵματος S.*Aj*.1305; τοὺς πατέρας Pl.*Mx*.246d.

b. esp. *dishonour* a woman, E.*El*.44, cf. Plu.*Marc*.19, etc.; εὐνήν A.*Ag*.1626; εἰς τὸ σῶμα αἰ. Arist.*Pol*.1311^{b}7; abs., *Foed.Delph.Pell*.2 *A* 12.

3. *disdain*, ἐπιχώρια Pi.*P*.3.22.

B. Pass., *to be dishonoured*, νέκυς ᾐσχυμμένος, of Patroclus, Il.18.180.

II. *to be ashamed, feel shame*, abs., Od.7.305, 18.12, Hdt.1.10, E.*Hipp*.1291.

2. more commonly, *to be ashamed at* a thing, c. acc. rei, αἰσχυνόμενοι φάτιν ἀνδρῶν Od.21.323; τὴν δυσγένειαν τὴν ἐμὴν αἰ. S.*OT*1079: c. dat. rei, Ar.*Nu*.992, Lys.3.9, D.4.42, etc.; αἰ. ἐπί τινι X.*Mem*.2.2.8; ἔν τινι Th.2.43; ὑπέρ τινος Lys.14.39; περί τινος 33.6. etc.

b. c. part., *to be ashamed at* doing a thing (which one does), A.*Pr*.642 (v.l.), S.*Ant*.540, Ar.*Fr*.200, Pl.*Grg*.494e, etc.

c. c. inf., *to be ashamed to* do a thing (and therefore not to do it), Hdt.1.82, A.*Ag*.856, *Ch*.917, Pl.*R*.414e, *Phdr*.257d, etc.; though this condition must not be pressed absolutely, cf. *Ap*.22b.

d. foll. by relat. clause, αἰσχύνεσθαι εἰ .. *to be ashamed* that .., S.*El*.254, And.4.42; ἐάν .. X.*Oec*.21.4; μὴ .. Pl.*Tht*.183e, cf. Macho ap.Ath.13.579f; ὅτι .. Lys.2.23.

3. c. acc. pers., *to feel shame before* one, E.*Ion*934, 1074, Pherecr.23.6, Pl.*Smp*.216b; τοὺς γέροντας (at Sparta) Aeschin.1.180; ὅστις γὰρ αὐτὸς αὑτὸν οὐκ αἰσχύνεται, πῶς τόνγε μηδὲν εἰδότ᾽ αἰσχυνθήσεται; Philem.229, cf. Gal.5.26: c. acc. et inf., E.*Hel*.415; ᾐσχύνθημεν θεοὺς .. προδοῦναι αὐτόν X.*An*.2.3.22; αἰσχύνομαι ὑμᾶς λέγειν D.40.48; αἰ. πρός τινα Arist.*Rh*.1383^{b}12.

Αἰσώπειος, α, ον, *of Aesop*, λόγοι D.L.5.80, Theon *Prog*.1, etc.; ἀθύρματα Him.*Or*.20.1; κύων Plu.2.157b; αἷμα, prov. of an indelible stain, Zen.1.47.

° **Αἰσωπίτανος**, α, ον, *made in the manner of Aesop*, i.e. having a sententious inscription, Αἰσωπίτανα κεραμίς *SEG*39.1062 (Rhegium, i B.C./i A.D.).

Αἰσωποποίητος, ον, *made by Aesop*, Quint.*Inst*.5.11 (prob.).

° **ἀῑτάριον**, prob., a small bird of prey, "*little eagle* ", *PAmst*.13 (v A.D.).

° **ἀΐτᾱς**, v. ἀΐτης.

αἶτε, Dor. and Aeol. for εἴτε.

° **αἰτέω**, (Aeol. **αἴτημι** Pi.*Fr*.155, Theoc.28.5), Ion. impf. αἴτεον Hdt.: fut. αἰτήσω: aor. ᾔτησα: pf. ᾔτηκα 1Ep.Jo.5.15: plpf. ᾐτήκει Arr.*An*.6.15.5: pf. Pass. ᾔτημαι, etc.:—*ask, beg*, abs., Od.18.49, A.*Supp*.341.

2. mostly c. acc. rei, *ask for, demand*, Il.5.358, Od.17.365, etc.; ὁδὸν αἰ. *ask leave* to depart, Od.10.17; αἰ. τινί τι *to ask* something for one, 20.74, Hdt.5.17; c. acc. pers. et rei, *ask* a person *for* a thing, Il.22.295, Od.2.387, Hdt.3.1, etc.; δίκας αἰ. τινὰ φόνου *to demand* satisfaction from one for .., Hdt.8.114; αἰ. τι πρός τινος Thgn.556; παρά τινος X.*An*.1.3.16; τὰ αἰτήματα ἃ ᾐτήκαμεν παρ᾽ αὐτοῦ 1Ep.Jo.5.15.

3. c. acc. pers. et inf., *ask* one *to* do, Od.3.173, S.*OC*1334, *Ant*.65, etc.; αἰ. παρά τινος δοῦναι Pl.*Erx*.398e.

4. c. acc. only, *beg of*, D.L.6.49.

5. in Logic, *postulate, assume*, Arist.*APr*.41^{b}9 (Pass.), *Top*.163^{a}6, etc.

6. *ask in marriage*, *Leg.Gort*.7.51.

II. Med., in sense not clearly dist. fr. act., and with the same construct., first in Hdt.1.90 (παρ-), 9.34, A.*Pr*.822, etc.; αἰτεῖσθαί τινα ὅπως .. Antipho 1.12 codd.; πάλαισμα μήποτε λῦσαι θεὸν αἰτοῦμαι S.*OT*880; freq. abs. in part., αἰτουμένῳ μοι δός A.*Ch*.480, cf. 2, Th.260, S.*Ph*.63; αἰτουμένη που τευξεται Id.*Ant*.778; αἰτεῖσθαι ὑπέρ τινος *to beg* for one, Lys.14.22.

2. *borrow*, Th.6.46.3, And.4.29, Lys.19.27; οὐ πῦρ γὰρ αἰτῶν, οὐδὲ λοπάδ' αἰτούμενος Men.*fr*.410 K.-Th.; *ask for the services of*, Λύσανδρον ἄρχοντα Lys.12.59.

III. Pass., of persons, *have a thing begged of* one, αἰτηθέντες χρήματα Hdt.8.111, cf. Th.2.97, etc.; αἰτεύμενος Theoc.14.63: c. inf., *to be asked to* do a thing, Pi.*I*.8(7).5.

2. of things, *to be asked*, τὸ αἰτεόμενον Hdt.8.112; ἵπποι ᾐτημένοι *borrowed* horses, Lys.24.12.

αἴτημα, ατος, τό, *request, demand*, Pl.*R*.566b, LXX1Ki.1.17, Ev.Luc.23.24, *PFlor*.296.16 (vi. A.D.).

II. in Logic and Math., *postulate, assumption*, Arist.*APo*.76[b]23, Plu.*Demetr*.3, Luc.*Herm*.74.

αἰτηματικός, ή, όν, *disposed to ask*, Artem.4.2.

αἰτηματώδης, ες, *question-begging*, Plu.2.694f.

αἰτήσιμος, ον, *obtained by petition*, *Ath.Mitt*.44.25 (Samos, iii B.C.).

αἴτησις, εως, ἡ, *request, demand*, Hdt.7.32, Antipho 5.4, *POxy*.1024.20 (ii. A.D.)*;* ἡ ἐρώτησις ἀποκρίσεώς ἐστιν αἴ. Arist.*Int*.20[b]22.

° αἴτης, ου, ὁ, Dor. **ἀίτᾱς**, *beloved youth*, ὁ μὲν εἴσπνηλος .. τὸν δ' ἕτερον πάλιν, ὥς κεν ὁ Θεσσαλὸς εἴποι, ἀΐτην Theoc.12.14; of the favourite of a goddess Χρύσας (sc. Ἀθανᾶς) δ' ἀΐτας Dosiad.*Ara*5; perh. also Lyc.461 (ᾱ-, unless to be referred to ἀετός).

2. of a fish, (?*immature*), τὸν κεστρέα .. τὸν ἀΐτην καὶ ἄρσενα ἴσον *PTeb*.701.44, 65 (iii B.C.).

αἰτητέον, verb. Adj. *one must ask*, X.*Eq.Mag*.5.11.

° αἰτητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one that asks, petitioner*, *PTeb*.894 fr.6.13 (ii B.C.), *POxy*.788 (i B.C.), D.C.*Fr*.66.2.

αἰτητικός, ή, όν, *fond of asking*, τινός Arist.*EN*1120[a]33. Adv. αἰτητικῶς, ἔχειν πρός τινα D.L.6.31.

αἰτητός, όν, verb. Adj. *asked for*, ἀρχὴν δωρητόν, οὐκ αἰτητόν freely given, not *asked for*, S.*OT*384.

° αἰτία, ἡ, *responsibility*, mostly in bad sense, *guilt, blame*, or the imputation thereof, i.e. *accusation*, first in Pi.*O*.1.35 and Hdt., v. infr. (Hom. uses αἴτιος):—Phrases: αἰτίαν ἔχειν bear *responsibility for*, τινός A.*Eu*.579, S.*Ant*.1312; but usu. *to be accused*, τινός *of* a crime, φόνου Hdt.5.70: c. inf., Ar.*V*.506; foll. by ὡς .., Pl.*Ap*.38c; by ὡς c. part., Id.*Phdr*.249d; ὑπό τινος *by* some one, A.*Eu*.99, Pl.*R*.565b: reversely, αἰτία ἔχει τινὰ Hdt.5.70, 71; αἰ. φεύγειν τινός S.*Ph*.1404; ἐν αἰτίᾳ εἶναι or γίγνεσθαι, Hp.*Art*.67, X.*Mem*.2.8.6; αἰτίαν ὑπέχειν lie under *a charge*, Pl.*Ap*.33b, X.*Cyr*.6.3.16; ὑπομεῖναι Aeschin.3.139; φέρεσθαι Th.2.60; λαβεῖν ἀπό τινος ib. 18; αἰτίαις ἐνέχεσθαι Pl.*Cri*.52a; αἰτίαις περιπίπτειν Lys.7.1; εἰς αἰτίαν ἐμπίπτειν Pl.*Tht*.150a; αἰτίας τυγχάνειν D.*Ep*.2.2; ἐκτὸς αἰτίας κυρεῖν A.*Pr*.332; ἐν αἰτίῃ ἔχειν hold one *guilty*, Hdt.5.106; δι' αἰτίας ἔχειν Th.2.60, etc.; ἐν αἰτίᾳ βάλλειν S.*OT*56; τὴν αἰτίαν ἐπιφέρειν τινί impute *the fault* to one, Hdt.1.26; αἰτίαν νέμειν τινί S.*Aj*.28; ἐπάγειν D.18.283; προσβάλλειν τινί Antipho 3.2.4; ἀνατιθέναι, προστιθέναι, Hp.*VM*21, Ar.*Pax*640, etc.; ἀπολύειν τινὰ τῆς αἰτίης to acquit of *guilt*, Hdt.9.88, etc.

2. in forensic oratory, *invective* without proof (opp. ἔλεγχος), D.22.23, cf. 18.15.

3. in good sense, εἰ .. εὖ πράξαιμεν, αἰτία θεοῦ *the credit* is his, A.*Th*.4; δι' ὅντινα αἰτίαν ἔχουσιν Ἀθηναῖοι βελτίους γεγονέναι *are reputed* to have become better, Pl.*Grg*.503b, cf. *Alc*.1.119a, Arist.*Metaph*.984[b]19; ὧν .. πέρι αἰτίαν ἔχεις διαφέρειν in which you *are reputed* to excel, Pl.*Tht*.169a; οἳ .. ἔχουσι ταύτην τὴν αἰ. who have this *reputation*, Id.*R*.435e, cf. And.2.12; αἰτίαν λαμβάνειν Pl.*Lg*.624a.

4. *expostulation*, μὴ ἐπ' ἔχθρᾳ τὸ πλέον ἢ αἰτίᾳ Th.1.69.

II. *cause*, δι' ἣν αἰτίην ἐπολέμησαν Hdt.*Prooem*., cf. Democr.83, Pl.*Ti*.68e, *Phd*.97a sq., etc.; on the four causes of Arist. v. *Ph*.194[b]16, *Metaph*.983[a]26:—αἰ. τοῦ γενέσθαι or γεγονέναι Pl.*Phd*.97a; τοῦ μεγίστου ἀγαθοῦ τῇ πόλει αἰτία ἡ κοινωνία Id.*R*.464b:—dat. αἰτίᾳ *for the sake of*, κοινοῦ τινος ἀγαθοῦ Th.4.87, cf. D.H.8.29:—αἴτιον (cf. αἴτιος II. 2) is used like αἰτία in the sense of *cause*, not in that of *accusation*.

III. *occasion, motive*, αἰτίαν ῥοαῖσι Μοισᾶν ἐνέβαλε gave them *a theme* for song, Pi.*N*.7.11; αἰτίαν παρέχειν Luc.*Tyr*.13.

IV. *head, category* under which a thing comes, D.23.75.

V. *case in dispute*, ἡ αἰ. τοῦ ἀνθρώπου μετὰ τῆς γυναικός Ev.Matt.19.10.

VI. *illness, disease*, ποίᾳ αἰτίᾳ οὗτος ἐτελεύτησεν Acta Philippi1, Hsch. s.v. ἀναγωγή.

αἰτιάζομαι, only in Pass., *to be accused*, ἡ πόλις αἰτιάζεται X.*HG*1.6.5, cf. 12, Anon.*Oxy*.1012 *Fr*.14; ᾐτιάζετό τινος *of* a thing, D.C.38.10.

αἰτίᾱμα, ατος, τό, *charge, accusation*, λαβεῖν ἐπ'αἰτιάματί τινα A.*Pr*.196, cf. 257, Th.5.72.

αἰτιάομαι, used by Hom. only in Ep. forms, 3 pl. αἰτιόωνται, opt. αἰτιόῳο, -ῳτο, inf. αἰτιάασθαι, impf. ᾐτιάασθε, -όωντο: Aeol. impf.2 sg. αἰτίαο *Lyr.Adesp*.66: fut. -άσομαι Ar.*Nub*.1433, Pl.*Phd*.85d: aor. ᾐτιᾱσάμην E.*Fr*.254, Th.1.120, etc., Ion. -ησάμενος Hdt.4.04, -ήσασθαι Hp.*de Arte*4: pf. ᾐτίᾱμαι D.19.215, Ion. -ίημαι Hp.*Ep*.17 (also in pass. sense, and aor. ᾐτιάθην always so, v. infr. .I 1): (αἰτία):—*accuse, censure*, c. acc. pers., τάχα κεν καὶ ἀναίτιον αἰτιόῳτο Il.11.654, cf. Od.20.135; ἀναίτιον αἰτιάασθαι Il.13.775; θεοὺς βροτοὶ αἰτιόωνται Od.1.32, cf. E.*Fr*.254; καί μ' ᾐτιάασθε ἕκαστος Il.16.202, cf. S.*OT*608, Lys.7.38, etc.; αἰ. ὡς μιαρούς Pl.*R*.562d; αἰ. τινά τινος *to accuse* of a thing, Hdt.5.27, Pl.*R*.619c, D.21.104, etc.: c. inf., αἰ. τινὰ ποιεῖν τι *accuse* one of doing, Hdt.5.27, Pl.*Criti*.120c, X.*Mem*.1.1.2; οὐ τὰ ὑμέτερα αἰτιασόμεθα μὴ οὐχ ἕτοιμα εἶναι Pl.*La*.189c; αἰ. τινὰ ὡς .. or ὅτι .., Th.1.120, X.*An*.3.1.7; αἰ. τινὰ περί τινος X.*HG*1.7.6: c. acc. cogn., αἰ. αἰτίαν κατά τινος *bring a charge* against one, Antipho 6.27:—Pass., *to be accused*, aor. 1 ᾐτιάθην (always) Th.6.53, 8.68, X.*HG*2.1.32: pf. ᾐτίαμαι Th.3.61: fut. αἰτιαθήσομαι D.C.37.56.

b. in good sense, *give* one *the credit* of being, σὲ τίς αἰτιᾶται νομοθέτην ἀγαθὸν γεγονέναι*;* Pl.*R*.599e, cf. 379c, *Cra*.396d.

2. c. acc. rei, *lay to* one's *charge, impute*, τοῦτο αἰ. X.*Cyr*.3.1.39; ταῦτα D.19.215: c. dupl. acc., τί ταῦτα τοὺς Λάκωνας αἰτιώμεθα*;* Ar.*Ach*.514.

3. *injure*, ὁπλήν *Hippiatr*.105.

II. *allege as the cause*, οὐ τὸ αἴτιον αἰ. not *to allege* the real cause, Pl.*R*.329b; τίνα ἔχεις αἰτιάσασθαι .. τούτου κύριον*;* ib. 508a; φωνάς τε .. καὶ ἄλλα μυρία αἰ. Id.*Phd*.98e; τἀναίτια Id.*Ti*.88a; ὧν τὴν πενίαν αἰτιάσαιτ' ἄν τις D.18.263; τὴν δίνην Arist.*Cael*.295[a]32; τὸ αὐτόματον Id.*Ph*.196[a]25.

2. c. inf., *allege*, τὸν λόγον αἰ. δυσχερῆ εἶναι Pl.*Prt*.333d, cf. Men.93d; αἰ. τι αἴτιον εἶναι *Phlb*.22d, *Grg*.518d; ἰλίγγους ἐκ φιλοσοφίας ἐγγίγνεσθαι *allege by way of accusation* that .., Id.*R*.407c; τῆς ἱερᾶς χώρας ᾐτιᾶτο εἶναι *he alleged* that it was part of .., D.18.150, cf. 37.12. (Late in Act., *POxy*.1032.51 (ii A.D.).)

αἰτίᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *complaint, accusation*, Antipho 5.25, Arist.*Po*.1455[b]31, *PFlor*.311.4 (v A.L.).

αἰτιᾱτέον, verb. Adj. *one must accuse, blame*, X.*Cyr*.7.1.11, Str.1.2.30.

II. *one must allege as the cause*, Pl.*R*.379c, *Ti*.57c, 87b, Arist.*Mete*.339^{a}32.

❂ **αἰτῐᾱτικός**, ή, όν, *causal*, Sch.Il.23.627, adv. -κῶς, ib. (Sch.Il.) 22.329.

2. Astrol., *noxious*, τόπος Vett.Val.208.10.

II. ἡ αἰ. (sc. πτῶσις) *accusative case*, indicating the thing caused by the vb., *Stoic*.2.59, D.T.636.6, A.D.*Pron*.11.9, etc. Adv. -κῶς *in the accusative*, Sch.E.*Ph*.470.

❂ **αἰτῐᾱτός**, ή, όν, verb. Adj. *produced by a cause*, *effected*, Arist.*APo*.76^{a}20; τὸ αἰ. *effect*, opp. τὸ αἴτιον *cause*, ib. 98^{a}36, Plot.6.2.3, D.L.9.97, Procl.*Inst*.11 D.: Comp.-ότερος Eustr.*in APo*.40.28.

αἰτίζω, Ep. form of αἰτέω (not in Il., once in Ar.); only pres. (exc. aor. part. αἰτίσσας in *AP*10.66 (Agath.)), *ask, beg*, c. acc. rei, σῖτον .. αἰτίζων κατὰ δῆμον Od.17.558, cf. 222; ἡνίκ' ἂν αἰτίζητ' ἄρτον Ar.*Pax*120 (hex.); generally, *ask*, φέρευ τέκος ὅσσ' ἐθελημὸς αἰτίζεις Call.*Dian*.32.

2. c. acc. pers., *beg of*, αἰτίζειν .. πάντας ἐποιχόμενον μνηστῆρας Od.17.346.

3. abs., *beg*, αἰτίζων βόσκειν ἣν γαστέρα ib. 228, cf. 4.651.

αἰτιολογέω, *inquire into causes, reason, account for*, ὑπὲρ τῶν μετεώρων Epicur.*Ep*.1p.31 U., cf. Diocl.*Fr*.112, Plot.6.7.3, Plu.2.689b; τὸ ζητούμενον Aenesid.ap.S.E.*P*.1.181, cf. Demetr.Lac.1012.68:—Pass., ἐκ τοῦ συνδέσμου ᾐτιολογημένον ἐστίν the conjunction indicates that *the cause resides in* .., A.D.*Conj*.235.9.

αἰτιολογητέον, verb. Adj. *one must investigate causes*, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.29 U.

αἰτιολογία, ἡ, *a giving the cause* of a thing, Democr.118, Aenesid.ap.S.E.*P*.1.181, Phld.*D*.1.10, A.D.*Conj*.231.16; ἡ ‹περὶ› τῶν μετεώρων αἰ. Epicur.*Ep*.2p.42 U.

αἰτιολογικός, ή, όν, *ready at giving the cause, inquiring into causes*, αἰτιολογικώτατος, of Aristotle, D.L.5.32; *causal*, τρόπος Epicur.*Nat*.114 G.:—Subst., τὸ -κόν *investigation of causes*, Str.2.3.8.

2. Gramm., *causal*, σύνδεσμοι, σύνταξις, etc., A.D.*Conj*.231.4, al., *Adv*.200.2. Adv. -κῶς Id.*Synt*.320.3.

❂ **αἰτιολογισμός**, ὁ, *explanation, justification*, Eus.*PE*1.5.11 (cj., codd. αἴτιον λογισμόν, ἀπολογισμόν).

❂ **αἴτιος**, α, ον, more rarely ος, ον Ar.*Pl*.547: (v. αἰτία):—*culpable, responsible*, ἐπεὶ οὔ τί μοι αἴτιοί εἰσιν Il.1.153, cf. B.10.34, Hdt.7.214: Comp. αἰτιώτερος Th.4.20: Sup., τοὺς αἰτιωτάτους *the most guilty*, Hdt.6.50; αἰ. τινος Id.3.52.

2. Subst., αἴτιος, ὁ, *the accused, the culprit*, A.*Ch*.70, etc.; οἱ αἴ. τοῦ πατρός *they who have sinned against* my father, ib. 273:—c. gen. rei, οἱ αἴ. τοῦ φόνου ib. 117, cf. S.*Ph*.590, Hdt.4.200.

II. *responsible for*, c. gen. rei, Hdt.1.1, etc.; αἴτιός τινός τινι being *the cause of* a thing *to* a person, Lys.13.57, cf. D.23.54, Isoc.8.100: c. inf., αἴ. τὸν ἠέρα ξηρὸν εἶναι Hdt.2.26; τοῦ μὴ φαλακροῦσθαι Id.3.12, etc.; αἴ. θανεῖν S.*Ant*.1173; αἴ. πεμφθῆναι ἄγγελον Antipho 5.23, cf. Lys.13.82; αἴτιος τὸ σὲ ἀποκρίνασθαι Pl.*La*.190e: Comp., τοῦ .. ἐλευθέραν εἶναι .. αἰτιώτερον D.24.5, cf. 51.21: Sup. αἰτιώτατος, ἐν τῷ στενῷ ναυμαχῆσαι *mainly instrumental in causing* the sea-fight, Th.1.74; αἰ. τοῦ μὴ ἀποθανεῖν D.20.42; -ώτατόν τι καὶ τελέως δραστικόν Phld.*D*.1.23.

2. αἴτιον, τό, *cause*, Hp.*VM*6 (pl.), 21, Hdt.7.125, E.*IA*939, Th.4.26, etc.; τί ποτ' οὖν ἐστι τὸ αἴτιον τό .. μηδένα εἰπεῖν; D.8.56; freq. in Philos., τὸ δ' αἴ. τούτου εἶναι ὅτι .. Pl.*Phd*.110e, etc., prob. in Sapph.67.6 L.-P.

αἰτιώδης, ες, *resembling a cause*, *quasicausal*, *Stoic*.2.119 (in Adv. -δως, sed leg. -ῶδες); *causal*, οὐσία Plot.6.8.14; στοιχεῖα Simp.*in Ph*.17.25; τὸ αἰτιῶδες *formal*, as opp. to τὸ ὑλικόν, M.Ant.4.21, etc.; πρότασις αἰ. *giving the cause of* the conclusion, Anon.*in SE*3.36. Adv. -δως *causally*, Dam.*Pr*.106.

II. Gramm., *causal*, ἀξίωμα Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.70; σύνδεσμοι A.D.*Synt*.245.13,al.

αἴτιωμα, τό, = αἰτίαμα, *PFay*.111 (i A.D.), Act.Ap.25.7.

αἰτιώνυμος, ον, (ὄνομα) *named from a fault*, πάθος Sch.S.*Aj*.205.

αἴτιωσις, ἡ, = αἰτίασις, Eust.1422.21.

❂ **ἀΐτις**, ιος, ἁ, *a beloved girl*, Alcm.34 P.; cf. ἀΐτης.

Αἰτναῖος, α, ον, *of* or *belonging to Etna* (Αἴτνη), Pi.*P*.3.69, *O*.6.96, A.*Pr*.367, etc.; *Sicilian*, πῶλος S.*OC*312; of a beetle, A.*Fr*.233, Ar.*Pax*73, S.*Ichn*.300.

II. αἰτναῖος, ὁ, *sea-fish*, Opp.*H*.1.512.

αἰτρία, for αἰθρία, barbarism in Ar.*Th*.1001.

ἀΐττεσθαι· δικάζειν ἢ δικάζεσθαι, Hsch. (Fort. ἄττεσθαι· διάζειν ἢ διάζεσθαι.)

ἄΐτυρον· ὕαλον, Id.

Αἰτωλάρχης, ὁ, *president of Aetolian League*, Phleg.*Mir*.2.

Αἰτωλία, ἡ, *Aetolia*, Th.3.96, etc.:—hence **Αἰτωλοί,** οἱ, *Aetolians*, Il.2.638, etc.: fem. **Αἰτωλίς,** χώρη Hdt.6.127: Adj. **Αἰτωλικός,** ή, όν, Th.4.30, etc.

αἰτώλιος, v. sub. αἰγωλιός.

αἴφνης, Adv. *suddenly*, E.*IA*1581, Hp.*Int*.39 (**αἰφνηδίς,** Hdn.Gr.1.512; **-δόν,** Id.*Epim*.270). (Prob. cognate with αἶψα rather than with ἄφαρ, ἄφνω.)

❂ **αἰφνίδιος**, ον, *unforeseen, sudden*, A.*Pr*.680 (s.v.l.), Th.2.61, Arist.*EN*1117^{a}18; ἀφικνοῦνται αἰφνίδιοι τοῖς Χίοις Th.8.14, of fate, *IG*12(7).52.3 (Amorgos), Adv. ίως, Th.2.53; *IG*12(7).397.4, 401.5 (Amorgos) also -ιον *Peripl.M.Rubr*.45, 46 C, Plu.*Num*.15.

αἰφνιδιοτυχής, ές, *profiting by strokes of good fortune*, Vett.Val.18.16.

❂ **αἴφνως**, = αἴφνης adv., *suddenly*, *GDRK*49.5 (hymn to Sarapis), *SEG*30.1480.3 (Phrygia, late Rom.imp.).

αἰχμάεις, αἰχμᾱτάς, Dor. for αἰχμήεις, αἰχμητής.

αἰχμάζω, Ep. fut. -άσσω, *throw the spear*, αἰχμὰς αἰχμάσσουσι Il.4.324; ἔνδον αἰχμάζειν *play the warrior* at home, A.*Pers*.756; αἰχμάσαι τάδε *to perform* these *feats of arms*, S.*Tr*.355; '*trail a pike*', Men.*Sam*.284.

II. *arm with the spear*, πρὸς Ἀτρείδαισιν ᾔχμασας χέρα S.*Aj*.97: metaph. of general's speech, ἀ. τὴν διάνοιαν Onos.1.13.

III. *wound*, Nonn.*D*.35.178 s.v.l.

❂ **αἰχμαῖος**, α, ον, *of a spear-point*, Eratosth. in *Suppl.Hell*.398.

❂ **αἰχμᾰλόω**, *take prisoner* aor. pass. ᾐχμαλώθη *SEG* 8.595 (Egypt) (backformation fr. αἰχμάλωτος).

αἰχμᾰλωσία, ἡ, *captivity*, D.S.20.61, LXXAm.1.15, al., Plu.*Them*.31.

II. *body of captives*, D.S.17.70, LXXNu.31.12, al.

αἰχμᾰλωτεύω, = sq., LXXGe.34.29, al., Ep.Eph.4.8; *capture*, πλοῦτον Ps.-Callisth.3.20.

αἰχμᾰλωτίζω, *take prisoner*, D.S.14.37, Lxx4Ki.24.14, al.:—more freq. in Med., αἰχμαλωτίζομαι J.*BJ*4.8.1: fut. -ίσομαι ib. 2.4: aor. ᾐχμαλωτισάμην ib. 1.22.1, D.S.13.24: pf. ᾐχμαλώτισμαι J.*BJ*4.9.8 (with v.l. -σάμενοι); also in pass. sense, *SIG*763 (Cyzicus).

αἰχμᾰλωτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a prisoner*, E.*Tr*.871.

αἰχμᾰλωτίς, ίδος, ἡ, *captive*, S.*Aj*.1228, E.*Tr*.28, LxxGe.31.26.

2. Adj. fem. of αἰχμάλωτος, τὰς αἰχμαλωτίδας χέρας S.*Aj*.71.

αἰχμᾰλωτισμός, ὁ, = αἰχμαλωσία, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.186.

αἰχμᾰλωτιστής, *captivator*, *Gloss*.

αἰχμᾰλωτος, ον, *taken by the spear, captive, prisoner*, Pi.*Fr*.223, Hdt.6.79,134; freq. of women, A.*Ag*.1440, S.*Tr*.417:—αἰχμάλωτοι *prisoners of war*, And.4.22, Th.3.70; αἰ. λαμβάνειν, ἄγειν take *prisoner*, X.*Cyr*.3.1.37, 4.4.1; αἰ. γίγνεσθαι to be *taken*, ib. 3.1.7: of things, αἰ. χρήματα A.*Eu*.400, cf. *Ag*.334, D.19.139; νῆες X.*HG*2.3.8, *IG*2.789; τὰ αἰ. *booty*, X.*HG*4.1.26, *An*.4.1.13; αἰχμάλωτον, τό, = ἀνδράποδον, D.S.13.57.

II. = αἰχμαλωτικός, δουλοσύνη αἰ. *such as awaits a captive*, Hdt.9.76; εὐνά A.*Th*.364 (lyr.); τύχη D.S.27.6, Lib.*Or*.59.157.

III. αἰχμάλωτος, ὁ, name of plasters, Aλt.15.20.

αἰχμή, ἡ, (Aeol. **αἶχμα** *AB*1095) *point of a spear*, πάροιθε δὲ λάμπετο δουρὸς αἰ. χαλείη Il.6.320; αἰ. ἔγχεος 16.315.

2. generally, *point*, of arrows, τοξουλκὸς αἰ. A.*Pers*.239; ἀγκίστρον, κεράων, Opp.*H*.1.216, *C*.2.451, of the teeth of monsters, Opp.*H*.5.141, Philostr.*VA*3.7.

II. *spear*, Il.12.45, etc.; δαμασίμβροτος αἰ. Pi.*O*.9.79; πρὸς τὴν αἰχμὴν ἐτράπετο took to his*spear*, Hdt.3.78; αἰχμῇ εἷλε *with the spear*, i.e. in war, Id.5.94; otherwise rare in Prose, X.*Cyr*.4.6.4.

b. metaph. of the trident of Poseidon, A.*Pr*.925, of a sickle, Hes.*Sc*.289.

2. *body of spear-bearers*, Pi.*O*.7.19, E.*Heracl*.276.

3. *war, battle*, κακῶς ἡ αἰ. ἑστήκεε the *war* went ill, Hdt.7.152; παρμένοντας αἰχμᾷ standing their ground in *battle*, Pi.*P*.8.40; θηρῶν *with* wild beasts, E.*HF*158.

4. metaph. of plague, *sharpness*, βρωτῆρας αἰ. A.*Eu*.803.

III. *warlike spirit*, αἰ. νέων θάλλει Terp.6; θρέψε δ' αἰχμὰν Ἀμφιτρύωνος Pi.*N*.10.13; γυναικὸς αἰ. a woman's *temper*, A.*Ag*.483 (lyr.), cf. *Ch*.630 (lyr.; but perh. = *rule*, cf. *Pr*.406), form *αἰκαμά, Myc. *a*$_3$*-ka-sa-ma* (acc. pl.). (cf. Lith.*jie mas* 'spit'.)

αἰχμήεις, Dor. **-άεις,** εσσα, εν, *armed with the spear*, A.*Pers*.137; *pointed*, σίδηρος Opp.*C*.3.321.

αἰχμητά [ᾰ], ὁ, Ep. collat. form of αἰχμητής, Il.5.197.

αἰχμητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = αἰχμητής, Opp.*C*.3.211, Q.S.8.85, Nonn.*D*.28.122; as Adj., αἰ. γάμος *prize of the spear*, ib. 42.501.

αἰχμητήριος, α, ον, *warlike*, Lyc.454.

αἰχμητής, οῦ, Dor. **-ᾱτάς,** ᾶ, ὁ, (αἰχμή) poet., *spearman, warrior*, esp. opp. to archers, Il.2.543, Od.2.19, al., Archil.119, cj.in Alcm.68, etc., αἰ. ἀλέκτωρ *a fighting* cock, *AP*6.155 (Theodorid.).

II. In Pi. as Adj.,

1. *pointed* (or *spear-wielding*), αἰ. κεραυνός *P*.1.5.

2. *warlike*, αἰ. θυμός *N*.9.37:—fem. **αἴχμητις** (sic), *EM*595.39.

αἰχμόδετος, ον, (δέω) *bound in war*, = αἰχμάλωτος, S.*Fr*.47 (fort. -όλετος, cf.*EM*41.3).

αἰχμόφορος, ον, *spearman*, Hdt.1.103, 215.

2. esp., like δορυφόρος, of *body-guards*, Id.1.8, 7.40, B.10.89, applied to praetorian guards, Hdn.1.10.6.

αἰχνιηον, τό, prob. name of a cult-object, *Inscr.Cret*. l.v 23.4 (Arcades, ii A.D.).

αἶψα (Boeot. ἦψα prob. in Corinn.*BKT*5(2).36), Adv. *quick, forthwith, on a sudden*, freq. in Hom. (also αἶψα μάλα, αἶψα δ' ἔπειτα, Il.4.70, Od.15.193), cf. Sapph.1.13, Thgn.663, Sol.2, Pi.*P*.4.133, Emp.35.14, A.*Supp*.481.—Poet., exc. in *Mon.Ant*.18.322 (Gortyn).

αἰψηροκέλευθος, ον, *swift-speeding*, epith. of Boreas, Hes.*Th*.379, hence of a dog named βορῆς Epic. in Coll.Alex.p.72 (= Apollod.3.4.4).

αἰψηρός, ά, όν, (αἶψα) *quick, speedy, sudden*, αἰψηρὸς δὲ κόρος κρυεροῖο γόοιο satiety in grief *comes soon*, Od.4.103; λῦσεν δ' ἀγορὴν αἰψηρήν he dismissed the assembly *in haste*, Il.10.276, Od.2.257; Ζεφύρου αἰ. πνοαί Pi.*Parth*.2.17; τούς Lyc.515. Adv.-ῶς Aristarch.ap.Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. αἶψα.—Not in Trag.

ἀΐω (A), Ep. and Lyr. word, freq. used by Trag. in lyr., cf. Hermipp.47.7 (anap.); once only in dialogue (S.*OC*304): only pres. and impf. (aor. ἐπ-ήϊσα Hdt.9.93), Cypr. ἀϝίω, fut. med. *a-wi-je-so-ma-i* ἀϝιjήσομαι, *Kouklia-Paphos*237.5 (iv B.C.):—*perceive* by the ear, *hear*, c. acc. rei, οὐκ ἀΐεις ἅ τέ φησι*;* Il.15.130, cf. 248; Νέστωρ δὲ πρῶτος κτύπον ἄϊε 10.532, cf. 21.388, Pi.*Pae*.6.8, A.*Ag*.55, *Supp*.59, E.*Med*.148, etc.: c. gen. rei, Sapph.1.6, S.*OC*304, Ph.1410: c. gen. pers., ἀΐει μου .. βασιλεύς A.*Pers*.633:—also, *perceive* by the eye, *see*, Od.18.11, S.*OC*181:—generally, *perceive*, οὐκ ἀΐεις ὡς Τρῶες .. ἧαται ἄγχι νεῶν*;* Il.10.160.

2. c. gen., *listen to, give ear to*, δίκης Hes.*Op*.213 (dub. l.); *obey*, A.*Pers*.874, Ar.*Nu*.1166. (Cf. Skt. *āvis* 'clear', Lat. *au-dio*.) [Hom. uses ᾰ always in pres., ἄϊω; so A.*Pers*.633, S.*Ph*.1410; but ᾱῒεις, ᾱῒων A.*Supp*.59 (prob.), S.*OC*181, 304: impf. ᾱῒε Il.10.532, 21.388 (as always in Trag.), but ᾰῒεν Il.11.463, ᾰῒον 18.222:—ι is always short, except ἄῑεις *MDAI*(*A*)57.47 (i A.D.); ᾰῑ- is v.l. for ἀκου- in Il.2.486, Od.1.352, 353, Hes.*Op*.213.]

ἄΐω (B), [ᾱ], = ἄημι, *breathe*, (dub.) once in impf., ἐπεὶ φίλον ἄϊον ἦτορ when *I was breathing out* my life, Il.15.252.

ἀϊών [ᾱ], Dor. for ἠϊών.

αἰών, ῶνος, ὁ, Ion. and Ep. also ἡ, as in Pi.*P*.4.186, E.*Ph*.1484; (properly αἰϝών, cf. *aevum*, v. αἰεί):—*period of existence* (τὸ τέλος τὸ περιέχον τὸν τῆς ἑκάστου ζωῆς χρόνον .. αἰὼν ἑκάστου κέκληται Arist.*Cael*.279^{a}25):

I. *lifetime, life*, ψυχή τε καὶ αἰώη Il.16.453; ἐκ δ' αἰ. πέφαται Il.19.27; μηδέ τοι αἰ. φθινέτω Od.5.160; λείπει τινά Il.5.685; ἀπ' αἰῶνος νέος ὤλεο (Zenod. νέον) 24.725; τελευτᾶν τὸν αἰῶνα Hdt.1.32, etc.; αἰῶνος στορεῖν τινά A.*Pr*.862; αἰῶνα διοιχνεῖν Id.*Eu*.315; συνδιατρίβειν Cratin.1; αἰ. Αἰακιδᾶν, periphr. for *the Aeacidae*, S.*Aj*.645 s.v.l.; ἀπέπνευσεν αἰῶνα E.*Fr*.801; 'ἐμὸν κατ' αἰῶνα A.*Th*.219.

2. *age, generation*, αἰ. ἐς τρίτον ib. 744; ὁ μέλλων αἰών *posterity*, D.18.199, cf. Pl.*Ax*.370c.

3. *one's life, destiny, lot*, S.*Tr*.34, E.*Andr*.1215, *Fr*.30, etc.

II. *long space of time, age*, αἰὼν γίγνεται 'tis *an age*, Men.536.5; esp. with Preps., ἀπ' αἰῶνος *of old*, Hes.*Th*.609, Ev.Luc.1.70; *in all time*, πρῶτος πάντων τῶν ἀπὸ τοῦ αἰ. Ῥωμαίων D.C.63.20; ἕνα ἀπ' αἰῶνος ἀπαλόμενον γυμνασίαρχον Act.Alexandr.11.67 (ii A.D.); δι' αἰῶνος *perpetually*, A.*Ch*.26, *Eu*.563; *all one's life long*, Simon.36.12 P., S.*El*.1024; δι' αἰῶνος μακροῦ, ἀπαύστου, A.*Supp*.582, 574; τοὺν δι' αἰ. χρόνον *for ever*, Id.*Ag*.554; εἰς ἅπαντα τὸν αἰ. Lycurg.106, Isoc.10.62; εἰς τὸν αἰ. LxxGe.3.23, al., D.S.21.17, Ev.Jo.8.35,

Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.17; εἰς αἰῶνα αἰῶνος LXXPs.131(132).14; ἐξ αἰῶνος καὶ ἕως αἰῶνος ib.Je.7.7; ἐπ᾽ αἰ. ib.Ex.15.18; ἕως αἰῶνος ib.1Ki.1.22, al.:—without a Prep., τὸν ἅπαντα αἰ. Arist.*Cael*.279[a]22; τὸν αἰῶνα Lycurg.62, Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.8 U.; *eternity*, opp. χρόνος, Pl.*Ti*.37d, cf. Metrod. *Fr*.37, Ph.1.496, 619, Plot.3.7.5, etc.; τοὺς ὑπὲρ τοῦ αἰῶνος φόβους Epicur.*Sent*.20.

2. *space of time* clearly defined and marked out, *epoch, age*, ὁ αἰὼν οὗτος this present *world*, opp. ὁ μέλλων, Ev.Matt.13.22, cf. Ep.Rom.12.2; ὁ νῦν αἰ. 1Ep.Tim.6.17, 2Ep.Tim.4.10:—hence in pl., *the ages*, i.e. *eternity*, Phld.*D*.3. *Fr*.84; εἰς πάντας τοὺς αἰ. LXXTo.13.4; εἰς τοὺς αἰ. ib.Si.45.24, al., Ep.Rom.1.25, etc.; εἰς τοὺς αἰ. τῶν αἰώνων LXX4Ma.18.24, Ep.Phil.4.20, etc.; ἀπὸ τῶν αἰ., πρὸ τῶν αἰ., Ep.Eph.3.9, 1Ep.Cor.2.7; τὰ τέλη τῶν αἰ. ib.10.11

3. **Αἰών,** ὁ, personified, Αἰὼν Χρόνου παῖς E.*Heracl*.900 (lyr.), Heraclit.52 D.-K., Sotad.15.1, Nonn.*D*.7.10, *Corp.Herm*.11, etc.; as title of various divine beings, Dam.*Pr*.151, al.; esp. = Persian Zervan, Suid. s.v. Ἡραΐσκος.

4. Pythag., = 10, *Theol.Ar*.59.

° **αἰωνακτῖνοκρᾰτωρ**, ορος, ὁ, *eternal lord of the sun's rays*, *PMag*.1.201.

° **αἰωνεργέτης**, ου, ὁ, *eternal worker*, Αἰωνεργέτα, κύριε Σάραπι *SEG*35.1051 (Rome, i/ii A.D.).

αἰωνίζω, *to be eternal*, Phot., Suid.; *to be eternalized*, Dam.*Pr*.105.

° **αἰώνιος**, ον also α, ον Pl.*Ti*.37d, Ep.Heb.9.12:—*lasting for an age* (αἰών II), *perpetual, eternal* (but dist. fr. ἀΐδιος, Plot.3.7.3), μέφη Pl.*R*.363d; ἀνώλεθρον .. ἀλλ᾽ οὐκ αἰώνιον Id.*Lg*.904a, cf. Epicur.*Sent*.28; αἰ. κατὰ ψυχὴν ὄχλησις Id.*Nat*.131 G.; κακά, δεινά, Phld.*Herc*.1251.18, D.1.13; αἰ. ἀμοιβαῖς βασανισθησόμενοι ib. 19; τοῦ αἰ. θεοῦ Ep.Rom.16.26, Ti.Locr.96c; οὐ χρονίη μοῦνον .. ἀλλ᾽ αἰωνίη Aret.*CA*1.5; αἰ. διαθήκη, νόμιμον, πρόσταγμα, LXXGe.9.16, Ex.27.21, To.1.6; ζωή Ev.Matt.25.46, Porph.*Abst*.4.20; κόλασις *Ev.Matt*. l.c. Olymp.*in Grg*.p.278 J.; πρὸ χρόνων αἰ. 2Ep.Tim.1.9: opp. πρόσκαιρος, 2Ep.Cor.4.18, app. w. dittography, εἰς τειμὴν αἰωνιαιαν *Inv.Inscr.Palm*.vii 6 (i A.D.).

2. *holding an office* or *title for life, perpetual*, γυμνασίαρχος *CPHerm*.62, of an office, *held for life*, ἀιώνιον στεφανηφορίαν *SEG*30.1390 (Lydia, *c*A.D. 150).

3. = Lat. *saecularis*, Phleg.*Macr*.4.

4. Adv. -ίως *eternally*, νοῦς ἀκίνητος αἰ. πάντα ὤν Procl.*Inst*.172, cf. Simp.*in Epict*.p.77 D.; *perpetually*, μισεῖν Sch.E.*Alc*.338.

5. αἰώιον, τό, = ἀείζωον τὸ μέγα, Ps.-Dsc.4.88.

αἰωνιότης, ἡ, *perpetuitas*, *Gloss*.

αἰώνισμα, τό, *perpetual memorial*, *Ostr*.1148.

αἰωνόβῐος, ον, *immortal*, title of Egyptian kings, Πτολεμαῖος *OGI*90.4 (Rosetta, ii B.C.), *PMag.Par*.1154; of God, *PMag.Lond*.46.176,482.

αἰωνόπολοκράτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *eternal rules of the heavens*, *PMag.Berol*.1.201.

° **αἰωνογυμνασίαρχος**, ὁ, *life gymnasiarch*, Κλαυδίου Συρίωνος ἐωνογυμνασιάρχου *POxy*.2854.27 (iii A.D.).

° **αἰωνοπῠρεῖον**, τό, *place of everlasting fire*, *Epigr.Gr*.1140 b 8.

° **αἰωνόφθαλμος**, ον, *eye of* Αἰών (personified), *PMag.Lond*.46.465, (v. *CRAI*1985.438).

° **αἰώρα**, ἡ, (ἀείρω) *swing, hammock, chariot on springs*, Pl.*Lg*.789d.

2. *noose, halter*, S.*OT*1264 (in the form ἐώρα).

II. *oscillatory movement, see-saw, pulsation*, Pl.*Phd*.111e, D.H.3.47, etc.

2. Medic., *passive exercise*, Plu.2.793b, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.23, Sor.1.125: pl., *IG*4.955 (Epid., ii A.D.).

III. metaph., αἰ. ψυχῆς *fluctuation* of mind, Metrod.*Herc*.831.8 (cf. Epicur.*Fr*.434).

IV. as a measure of capacity, τειμ(ῆς) μεικρᾶς αἰώρ(ας) οἴνο(υ) (δραχμαὶ) δ᾽ *PMil.Vogl*.307.112 (ii A.D.).

° **αἰωρέω :** fut. Pass. -ηθήσομαι D.C.41.1, (ἀπ-) Hp.*Fract*.14, but -ήσομαι Aristid.2.289 J.: aor. ᾐωρήθην (v. infr.): pf. ᾐώρημαι Opp.*H*.3.532: (ἀείρω):—*life up, raise*, ὁ δὲ (sc. eagle) κνώσσων, ὑγρὸν νῶτον αἰωρεῖ, Pi.*P*.1.9; *hold aloft*, αἰ. [γυναῖκα] ἐπὶ κλίνης φερομένην Hp.*Mul*.1.68, cf. Aret.*CA*1.4; τοὺς ὄφεις .. ὑπὲρ τῆς κεφαλῆς αἰωρῶν D.18.260.

2. τινὰ ἐκ τοῦ ἀτράκτου Luc.*J.Conf*.4:—metaph., ᾐώρει .. ἐλπίς, ὅτι τὸν χάρακα αἱρήσουσι *excited* them *to think* that .., App.*BC*2.81, cf. Plu.*Brut*.37.—Never in good Att.

II. more freq. in Pass., *to be hung, hang*, δέρματα περὶ τοὺς ὤμους αἰωρεύμενα Hdt.7.92; αἰωρουμένων τῶν ὀστῶν *being raised, lifted*, Pl.*Phd*.98d; αἷμα ᾐωρεῖτο *spouted up*, Bion1.25; ὁ ἥλιος ὑπὸ πνευμάτεν αἰωρεῖται *is tossed, carried, to and fro*, Diog.Oen.*Fr*.8.

2. *swing, float in air*, Pl.La;184a; *hover*, of birds, Arist.*Mir*.836[a]12; of a dream, S.*El*.1390 (lyr.); *oscillate*, Pl.*Phd*.112b; of an army, αἰωρουμένης στρατιᾶς περὶ Μεσοποταμίαν Plu.*Ant*.28.

b. *take passive exercise*, Gal.Thras;23.

3. metaph., *to be in suspense*, ἐν κινδύνῳ *to hang* in doubt and danger, Th.7.77; αἰ. ἐν ἄλλοις *depend* upon .., Pl.*Mx*.248a; αἰωρηθεὶς ὑπὲρ μεγάλων *playing for a* high *stake*, Hdt.8.100; αἰ. τὴν ψυχήν X.*Cyn*.4.4; τὸ μὴ -ούμενον τῆς φύσεως Epicur. [34, 17] 5 A.

4. Pass., *to be held in suspense, threatened*, ἀπαιδίας πρὸς τιμωρίαν-ουμένης Chor.p.71.3 B.

° **αἰωρημα**, ατος, τό, *that which is hung up* or *hovers*, Lyc.1080.

2. *hanging cord, halter*, E.*Hel*.353 (lyr.); *hanging slings* or *chains*, Id.*Or*.984 (lyr.).

3. *that which is poised ready to fall*, E.*Supp*.1047.

αἰωρησις, εως, ἡ, *oscillatory movement*, esp. Medic., of *passive exercise*, Pl.*Ti*.89a, cf. Gal.10.710; αἰ. δι᾽ ὀχημάτων Poll.10.51.

αἰωρητέον, *one must take passive exercise*, Sor.1.109; ἐν φορείῳ Herod.Med.ap.Αλt.9.13.

αἰωρητός, όν, *hanging*, *AP*5.203 (Mel.).

° **αἰώς**· ὁ αἰών. παρὰ Στησιχόρῳ, prob. in Cod.Bodl.Auct.T. II(11) f. 90, cf. Stesich.69 P.

° **ϝακάβα**, v. Ἑκάβη.

° **ἀκᾰδήμαρχος**, ὁ, ephebic official at Cyrene, *SEG*20.742.11 (A.D. 161).

° **Ἀκᾰδήμεια** (the form is protected by metre in Alex.25, 94, cf. Ar.*Nu*.1005, Epicr.11.11, St.Byz. s.v. Ἑκαδήμεια, Ath.10.419d), freq. written **-ία,** ἡ, *Academy*, a gymnasium in the suburbs of Athens, named from the hero Academus, ἐν δρόμοισιν Ἀκαδήμου θεοῦ Eup.32, cf. Pl.*Ly*.203a, etc., where Plato taught: hence, *the Platonic school of philosophy*, Ἄκ. παλαιά, μέση, νεωτέρα Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.77 M.: prov., **Ἀκαδημίηθεν** ἥκεις, of a philosopher, Apostol.2.1:—hence Adj. **Ἀκαδημεικός**, ή, όν, *Academic, of the school of Plato*, Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.18 M.: also **Ἀκαδημαϊκός,** Plu.2.1077c, Ath.11.509a, Luc.*Pisc*.43, Timo 35 codd., etc.; **Ἀκαδημιακός,** D.L.4.67, etc.; **Ἀκαδημικός,** Cic.*Att*.13.12.3 and 16.1; **Ἀκαδήμιος,** Philostr.*VA*7.2 s.v.l. Ἑκαδήμεια

ἀκᾰθαίρετος, ον, (καθαιρέω) *not to be put down*, Ph.1.39,al.; *not weakened*, Sor.1.21.

ἀκᾰθαρσία, ἡ, *uncleanness, foulness*, of a wound or sore, Hp.*Fract*.31, cf. Pl.*Ti*.72c (pl.); ἀγγείων Hp.*Epid*.6.31.

b. *dirt, filth*, *BGU*1117.27 (13 B.C.), *PSI*787.22 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.2109.45 (iii A.D.), etc.

2. in moral sense, *depravity*, D.21.119.

3. *ceremonial impurity*, *SEG*19.427 (-ρτιαν Dodona, iv/iii B.C.), LXXLe.15.3, al.

ἀκᾰθαρτίζομαι, *to be ceremonially unclean*, v.l. ib. 14.36.

ἀκᾰθαρτος, ον, (καθαίρω) *uncleansed, foul*, ἀήρ Hp.*Aλr*.6; of the body, Arist.*Pr*.$883^{b}27$; ἕλκος Hp.*Fract*.27; of a woman, *quae menstraua non habet*, Demad.*Fr*.4, Luc.*Lex*.19; of ceremonial impurity, LXXLe.12.2, al., *IG*3.74.3.

b. *unpurified*, Pl.*Lg*.866a, 868a.

2. *morally unclean, impure*, Pl.*Phd*.81b, D.19.199, etc.; ἀκάθαρτε *thou beast!* Bato5 = μανιώδης, Achae.30; ἀ. πνεῦμα LXXZa.13.2, Ev.Matt.12.43, cf. *PMag.Par*.11238. Adv. ἀκαθάρτως, ἔχειν Pl.*Ti*.92b.

3. of things, *not purged away, unpurged*, S.*OT*256, Pl.*Lg*.854b.

b. *unpruned*, Thphr.*CP*1.15.1.

c. *ceremonially unclean*, of food, LXXLe.5.2, al., Act.Ap.10.14.

d. *not sifted, containing impurities*, *PPetr*.2 p.8 (iii B.C.).

4. *uncleared*, χώρα .. δύσορμος καὶ ἀκάθαρτος ῥαχίαις *Peripl.M.Rubr*.20.

II. Act., *not fit for cleansing*, [φάρμακα] ἑλκέων ἀκαθαρτότερα Aret.*CD*1.8.

ἀκᾰθεκτέομαι, Pass., *to be unoccupied*, διάστημα -ούμενον ὑπὸ σώματος *Stoic*.2.163.

ἀκάθεκτος, ον, *ungovernable*, Ps.-Phoc.193, Plu.*Nic*.8, δρόμος ἀ. i.e. *stampede*, Hld.4.21. Adv. -τως, λυττᾶν, Ph.2.48; μαργαίνειν Sch.Opp.*H*.1.38.

ἀκαθήκουσα διαθήκη, = Lat. *inofficiosum testamentum*, Just.*Nov*.38.3 (pl.), cf. *Gloss*.

ἀκᾰθοσίωτος, ον, *unpurified*, Phot., Suid., *unholy*, *POxy*.1865.8 (vi/vii A.D.); *dishonourable*, *PBerl.Zill*.13.8 (vi A.D.).

ἀκᾰθυπερτέρητος, ον, *unsurpassed*, Ptol.*Tetr*.157, 190.

ἀκᾰθυστέρητος, ον, *lacking nothing*, βίος Vett.Val.67.18, cf. Ps.-Callisth.2.11. Adv. -τως *without delay*, *BGU*1126.11 (i. B.C.).

ἄκαινα, ης, ἡ, (ἀκή A, ἀκίς) *spike, prick, goad*, A.R.3.1323, *AP*6.41 (Agath.).

II. *ten-foot rod* used as a measure, ἄκαιναν ἀμφότερον κέντρον τε βοῶν καὶ μέτρον ἀρούρης Call.*Fr*.214, cf. Sch.A.R. l.c.,`ἄκαιννα δεκάπος *SEG*37.491 (Thessaly, v/iv B.C.).

2. *square measure of 100 ft.*, in Egypt, Hero *Def*.130, cf. Sch.A.R. l.c., *POxy*.669.41 (? iii A.D.); in Bithynia, *BCH*27.318:—also **ἄκαινον,** τό, Olymp.*in Mete*.113.1.

ἀκαινιαῖος, ον, *measuring one* ἄκαινα, *IEphes*.3217a.9 (ii A.D.).

ἀκαινοτόμητος, ον, = *inlibatus*, *Gloss*.; *free from innovations*, Just.*Nov*.61.1.4.

ἀκαιρεύομαι, *behave unseasonably*, Ph.2.166,280.

ἀκαιρέω, *to be without an opportunity*, opp. εὐκαιρέω, D.S.10.7:—Med., impf. ἠκαιρεῖσθε Ep.Phil.4.10.

2. *talk nonsense*, Astramps.*Orac*.74.9.

ἀκαιρία, ἡ, *unfitness of times*, opp. ἐπικαιρία, Democr.26^{e} (pl.); opp. εὐκαιρία, Pl.*Phdr*.272a; opp. ἐγκαιρία, Id.*Plt*.305d; *time of trouble*, Lib.*Or*.59.38.

2. of bad seasons, *unseasonableness*, ἐνιαυτῶν πολλῶν ἀ. Pl.*Lg*.709a (pl.); τῶν πνευμάτων Arist.*Pr*.$941^{b}25$ (pl.).

3. *impropriety*, Pl.*Smp*.182a.

4. *bad taste* in writing, D.H.*Dem*.7, al.

5. opp. καιρός, *want of opportinity*, τὴν ἀκαιρίαν τὴν ἐκείνου καιρὸν ὑμέτερον νομίσαντες D.1.24; *want of time*, Plu.2.130e.

II. of persons, *tactlessness*, Thphr.*Char*.12.

ἀκαιριμος, η, ον, *ill-timed*: prov., ὅττι κεν ἐπ' ἀκαιρίμαν γλῶσσαν ἴηι *Lyr.adesp*.102 P.

ἀκαιριος, ον, poet. for ἄκαιρος, ἀ. ἥκεις, of *untimely* death, *IG*14.1363.11. Adv. -ίως *unseasonably*, *BGU*846.14 (ii A.D.).

ἀκαιρόγελως, ωτος, *given to unseemly laughter*, Archig. (or Posidon.) ap.Aλt.6.8.

ἀκαιρόοδᾰπᾰνία, ας, ἡ, *untimely expenditure*, ἐξ ἐρωτικῆς τινος ἀφορμῆς ἢ ἀκαιροδαπανίας κακοπραγμονοῦσιν Heph.Astr.2.36.22.

ἀκαιρόλογέω, *prate unseasonably*, Sch.Pl.*Grg*.469a.

ἀκαιρόλογία, ἡ, Hsch. s.v. βαττολογία; prob. in D.H.*Lys*.4.

ἀκαιρόλόγος, ον, *unseasonable prater*, Ph.2.268, Eust.208.38.

ἀκαιρόπαρρηαία, ἡ, *ill-timed freedom of speech*, Eust.1069.10.

ἀκαιρόπαρρησιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who employs ill-timed freedom of speech*, Id.1857.2.

ἄκαιρος, ον, *ill-timed, unseasonable*, ἐς ἄκαιρα πονεῖν Thgn.919; οὐκ ἄκαιρα λέγειν A.*Pr*.1036, ἄκαιρα μωμένους Id.fr.451c.21 R.; ἄ. κένωσις Hp.*VM*10; προθυμία Th.5.65; ἐλευθερία Pl.*R*.569c; ἔπαινος Id.*Phdr*.240e; ῥᾳθυμία D.18.46, γέλως Men.*Mon*.88. Adv. -ρως A.*Ag*.808, *Ch*.624 (both lyr.), Hp.*Acut*.17, al.: Comp. -οτέρως Id.*Epid*.1.19: neut. pl. as Adv., ἄκαιρ' ἀπώλλυτο E.*Hel*.1081.

II. of persons, *acting in an inopportune* or *untimely manner*, Thphr.*Char*.12; ἄ. καὶ λάλος Alciphr.3.62; ἄ. ἐν ταῖς μετωνυμίαις *using* them *in-appositely*, D.H.*Dem*.5, cf. D.H.*Lys*.5.

2. c. inf., *ill-suited* to do a thing, X.*Eq.Mag*.7.6 (Comp.).

III. ἄκαιρον, τό, = μυρσίνη ἀγρία, Dsc.4.144.

ἀκακαλίς, ίδος, ἡ, *gall of the Oriental tamarisk*, Dsc.1.89.

2. = νάρκισσος, Eumach.ap.Ath.15.681e.

3. = ἄρκευθος, Ps.-Dsc.1.75.

ἀκᾰκέμφατος· κακῆς φήμης ἀπηλλαγμένος, *in no ill repute*, Hsch.

ἀκάκης, Dor. **ἀκάκας** [ᾰκᾰκ], ὁ, poet. form of ἄκακος, A.*Pers*.855 (lyr.); epith. of Hades, *IG*7.117.3 (Megara).

ἀκᾰκήσιος, ὁ, epith. of Hermes in Arcadia, = sq., Call.*Dian*.143, Paus.8.36.10.

ἀκάκητᾰ [ᾰκᾰκ], Ep. form, = ἄκακος, *guileless, gracious*, epith. of Hermes, Il.16.185, Od.24.10, Hes.*Fr*.23; of Prometheus, Id.*Th*.614; of the poet's father, Orph.*L*.151. (Acc. ἀκακήτην in later poetry, *IPE*1^{2}.436 (Chersonesus, ii A.D.); ἀκάκητος Suid.)

ἀκακία (A), ἡ, *shittah tree, Acacia arabica*, Dsc.1.101, Aret.*CD*2.6, ἀκακίη Hp.*Mul*.2.189.

II. = *Genista acanthoclada*, Dsc. l.c.

ἀκᾰκία (B) ἡ, (ἄκακος) *guilelessness*, D.59.81, Arist.*Rh*.$1389^{b}9$, LXXJb.2.3, etc.

ἀκάκιστος, ον, *not violent, gentle*, of remedies, Cass.Fel.76.

ἀκᾰκοήθευτος, ον, = sq., Eust.404.8.

ἀκᾰκοήθης, ες, *guileless*, Phot.; Medic., *benign*, μυρμηκιά Heliod.ap.Orib.45.14.44. Adv. -θως Iamb.*Protr*.21.ιθʹ.

ἀκᾰκοπαθέω, *to be free from suffering*. *EM*85.12. Adv. **-παθήτως** Apollon.*Mir*.35.

° **ἀκᾰκοποίητος**, ον, *undamaged*, *SB*8754.18; cf. ἀκακούργητος.

° **ἄκᾰκος**, ον, *unknowing of ill, guileless*, A.*Pers*.663 (lyr.), Pl.*Ti*.91d, Ep.Rom.16.18, ἀ. κόρην Men.*Dysc*.222.

2. *innocent, simple* (cf. εὐήθης), D.47.46, 82; ἄ. ἀνθρώπων τρόπος Anaxil.33. Adv. -κως D.47.50, Pl.*Alc*.2.140c.

II. *unharmed*, Sapph.149.

2. *unadulterated*, *POxy*.142 (vi A.D.).

ἀκᾰκούργητος, ον, *uncorrupted*, Harp. s.v. διασείστους; *undamaged*, φορτία σῶα καὶ ἀ. *PLond*.3.948.8 (iii A.D.).

ἀκᾰκούργως, Adv., used to expl; εὐήθως, Sch.D.19.167.

ἀκᾰκυντος, ον, = sq., αἰτίας Hierocl.*in CA*1 p.418 M., cf. 3p.424 M. Adv. **-τως** Id.*Prov*.p.462 B.

ἀκᾰκωτος, ον, *unharmed*, Ph.1.490, D.C.77.15; ἀ. εὐχή *IG*14.2012 *A* 39 (Sulp. Max.). Astrol., *subject to no malignant influence, not 'afficted'*, Vett.Val.111.24.

II. *unsubdued*, M.Ant.5.18.

ἀκᾰλανθίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ἀκανθίς, Ar.*Pax*1079, Ant.Lib.9.3; epith. of Artemis, Ar.*Av*.872 (Lacon. **ἀκκαλανσίρ** (sic), Hsch.; **ἀκάλανθος,** *AB*370; **ἀκαλάνθεια,** *EM*44.26).

ἀκᾰλαρρείτης, ον, ὁ, (ἀκαλός, ῥέω) *soft-flowing*, epith. of Ocean, Il.7.422, Od.19.434.

ἀκᾰλαρροος, ον, = foreg., Orph.*A*.1187.

ἀκᾰλήφη (ἀκαλύφη Thphr.*HP*7.7.2 codd.), ἡ, *stinging-nettle*, Dsc.4.93, etc.: metaph., ἀπὸ τῆς ὀργῆς τὴν ἀ. ἀφελέσθαι Ar.*V*.884, cf. Anon.ap.Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.178.

II. *sea-anemone*, so called from its stinging properties, Eup.60, Pherecr.24, Ar.*Lys*.549 (cf. Sch.), Arist.*HA*531[a]31, 588[b]20, Plu.2.670d.

ἀκαλλής, ές, *without charms*, γυνή Hp.*Ep*.15; σῶμα Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.48; γῆ αὐχμηρὰ καὶ ἀ. (v.l. ἀκαμής) Id.*Prom*.14; [ὕλη] ἀ. καὶ αἰσχρά Procl.*in Alc*.p.326 C.: Comp., Olymp.*in Grg*.p.243 J.

° **ἀκαλλιέρητος**, ον, *not accepted* by gods, *ill-omened*, ἱερά Aeschin.3.131,152, Luc.*Bis Acc*.2, Philostr.*VA*8.7.10.

° **ἀκαλλίς**, ἡ, fruit of an Egyptian herb, Paul.Aeg.7.3 (189.21 H.).

ἀκαλλώπιστος, ον, *unadorned*, Heraclit.92, Ph.1.1, Luc.*Pisc*.12, Gal.*Protr*.10, Max.Tyr.29.7.

ἀαλός, ή, όν, (ἀκᾶ, ἀκήν) *peaceful, still*, ἀκαλὰ προρέων, of a river, Hes.*Fr*.218; ἄκαλα κλόνει Sapph.*Supp*.19, cf. Hsch., Eust.1009.30, *EM*44.29. Adv. -λῶς Eust.1871.54.

ἀκάλως, Adv., (καλός) *unwell*, ἐὰν οὐκ ἀ. ἔχῃς, χαίρω *POxy*.1676.22 (iii A.D.).

ἀκάλυπτος, ον, *uncovered, unveiled*, S.*OT*1427, Arist.*HA*489[b]5, 1Enoch9.5; ἐν ἀκαλύπτῳ .. βίῳ, of one who has no house over his head, Men.404. Adv. -τως LXX3Ma.4.6.

ἀκᾰλῠφής, ές, = foreg., S.*Ph*.1327, Arist.*de An*.422[a]1:—**-ος,** ον, Hippobot.ap.D.L.8.72.

° **Ἀκαμάντια**, τὰ, *feast of the Akamantes*, *SEG*34.1644 (Cyrene, iv B.C.).

° **Ἀκαμαντιάδες**, αἱ, (sc. ἡμέραι), *days of the festival of Akamantia*, *SEG*34.1645 (Cyrene).

° **ἀκᾰμαντοδετος**, ον, *indissolubly bound*, A.*Pr*.426 (v.l. ἀδαμ-).

ἀκᾰμαντολόγχας, α, ὁ, *unwearied at the spear*, Pi.*I*.7(6).10.

ἀκᾰμαντομάχας, α, ὁ, *unwearied in fight*, Id.*P*.4.171.

° **ἀκᾰμαντοπόδᾱς**, ʽα, ὁ = ἀκαμαντόπους, χρόνος Synes.*Hymn.* 8.63.

ἀκᾰμαντοπους, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, *untiring of foot*, ἵππος Id.*O*.3.3; βροντή, ἀπήνη, ib. 4.1, 5.3.

ἀκᾰμαντορόας, α, ὁ, *of untiring stream*, Ἀλφεός B.5.180.

ἀκᾰμαντοχάρμας, α, ὁ, *unwearied in fight*, Pi.*Fr*.184, in voc. ἀκαμαντοχάρμᾰν Αἶαν.

° **Ἀκάμας**, eponymous hero of the Acamantid tribe in Attica, Aeschin.2.31, *SEG*23.78(*b*)8 (iv B.C.); pl., guardian deities of the tribe, *IG*2[2].1358 ii 32-3.

ἀκάμας [ἄκᾰ], αντος, ὁ, (κάμνω) *untiring*, ἠέλιος, Σπερχειός, etc., Il.18.239, 16.176, al. (not in Od.); ἵπποι Pi.*O*.1.87; Νότος, Βορέας S.*Tr*.112 (lyr.); χρόνος Critias18; πόνοι *unceasing*, Arist.*Fr*.675; νόος Them.*Or*.6.79c.

° **ἀκάμᾰτος**, ον, also η, ον Hes.*Th*.747, B.5.25, S.*Ant*.339:—*without sense of toil*, hence,

1. *untiring, unresting*, in Hom. always epith. of fire, Il.5.4, Od.20.123,al.; ἄνεμοι Emp.111.3; σθένος A.*Pers*.901; ἅλς B. l.c.; ἀ. γῆ earth *that never rests* from tillage, or *inexhaustible*, S. l.c.:—neut. ἀκάματα as Adv., Id.*El*.164 (lyr.).

2. *not tired*, χείρ Hp.*Fract*.3; ὄμματα B.18.20.

3. metaph., δόξα 12.178; πρόνοια *Stoic*.1.125.

II. Act., *not tiring*, Aret.*CD*2.13. Adv. -τως, in Comp., *less painfully*, Hp.*Mul*.1.1:—also -τεί Hsch. s.v. ἀκμητί. [first syll. long in dactylic verse.]

ἀκαμμυστος, ον, *without winking*, Hsch. s.v. ἀσκαρδάμυκτος.

ἄκαμνος, ον, *unwearied*, prob. f.l. for ἀκάμας, *PMag.Berol*.2.91.

ἀκαμπής, ές, = ἄκαμπτος, Thphr.*HP*3.10.4, Orph.*A*.173, etc.: metaph., θυμός ib. 999, cf. Ph.1.528, Plu.2.959f.

ἀκαμπία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, = ἀκαμψία, Hp.*Art*.55.

ἀκαμπίας· ὁ εὐθὴς δρόμος, ἢ δρομεύς, Hsch., cf. Suid.

ἀκαμπιος, ον, = ἀκαμπής, S.*Fr*.988:—neut.**-ιον,** τό, in chariot- or horse-racing, *straight course*, *IG*2.966 *A* 43, *Delph*.3(2).38, al., cf. *EM*45.3.

° **ἀκαμπτέω**, *behave uprightly* ἐν τοῖς τόποις *PTeb*.703.272 (iii B.C.).

ἀκαμπτόπους, ὁ, ἡ, *with unbending foot*, ἐλέφαντες Nonn.*D*.15.148.

ἀκαμπτος, ον, *unbent, rigid*, Hp.*Fract*.2 (Sup.), Pl.*Ti*.74b (Comp.), etc.; τὸ ἄ. *the part that will not bend*, Arist.*HA*493[b]29.

2. metaph., *unbending, unflinching*, βουλαί Pi.*P*.4.72; ψυχὰν ἄ. Id.*I*.4(3).53; ἀ. μένει A.*Ch*.455 (lyr.); τὸ πρὸς τοὺς πόνους, τὸ εἰς ἐπιείκειαν ἄ., Plu.*Lyc*.11, *Cat.Mi*.4.

3. *from which there is no return*, χῶρος ἐνέρων *AP*7.467 (Antip.); τρίβος *IG*12(7).449 (Amorgos).

ἀκαμψία, ἡ, *inflexibility*, Arist.*PA*654a24.

ἄκαν, ανος, ὁ, = *thistle*, only in LXX4Ki.14.9.

ἄκανθα [ᾰκ], ης, ἡ, (ἀκή A) *thorn*, *prickle*, Arist.*PA*655a10, Thphr.*HP*6.1.3: hence,

1. *any thorny* or *prickly plant* (in Od.5.328 (pl.) prob. *Eryngium campestre*), S.*Fr*.718, Eub.107.19, Theoc.1.132, etc.: prov., οὐ γὰρ ἄκανθαι no *thistles*, i.e. 'an easy job', Ar.*Fr*.272, 483:—special kinds: ἄ. Ἀραβική *smaller milk-thistle, Notobasis syriaca*, Dsc.3.13; ἄ. βασιλική *fish-thistle, Cnicus Acarna*, Thphr.*CP*1.10.5; ἄ. Ἰνδική, = *Balsamodendron Mukul*, Id.*HP*9.1.2; ἄ. λευκή *Acacia albida*, ib. 4.2.8; = ἄ. βασιλική, Dsc.3.12; ἄ. λευκὴ τρίοζος, = *Euphorbia antiquorum*, Thphr.*HP*4.4.12; ἄ. ἀκανώδης (prob.) *corn-thistle, Carduus arvensis*, ib. 10.6.

2. of other plants, e.g. *Spanish broom, Spartium junceum*, Str.3.5.10:— = ἀκακία, ἄ. Αἰγυπτία, Thphr.*HP*9.1.2. cf. *POxy*.1188.10 (13 A.D.), etc.; ἄ. μέλαινα *Acacia arabica*, Thphr.*HP*4.2.8, cf. Hdt.2.96, Thd.*Is*.41.19; ἄ. διψάς, = *Acacia tortilis*, Thphr.*HP*4.7.1.

3. centralflowering-bud of χαμαιλέων λευκός, ib. 9.12.1, Dsc.3.8.

4. = ἄκανθος, Ps.-Dsc.3.17.

5. in pl., *prickles* or *spines* of the hedgehog and of certain fish, Ion Trag.38, Arist.*HA*530b8.

6. *backbone* or *spine* of fish, A.*Fr*.275, Ar.*V*.969, Alex.110.11, al.; of serpents, Hdt.2.75, Theoc.24.32, A.R.4.150; of men, Hdt.4.72, Hp.*Art*.14, E.*El*.492, Arist.*PA*654a26, Gal.2.451, etc.; improperly used of mammalia, acc. to Arist.*APo*.98a22; of *the spinous processes of the vertebrae*, Gal.2.758; χονδρώδεις ἄ. false ribs, Ruf.*Oss*.25.

7. metaph. in pl., *thorny* questions, Luc.*Hes*.5, Ath.3.97d.

⚬ **ἀκανθέα**, ἡ, = ἄκανθα Αἰγυπρία, *PGoodsp.Cair*.30.10.23 (ii A.D.); *PLond*.2.214.13 (iii A.D.).

ἀκανθές· ἀκανθῶδες, Hsch.

⚬ **ἀκανθεών**, ῶνος, ὁ, *thorny brake, POxy.1985.17 (vi A.D.), = spinetum, Gloss*.

ἀκανθήεις, εσσα, εν, *thorny*, *prickly*, Nic.*Th*.638.

ἀκανθηλή, sine expl., Hdn.*Epim*.227.

ἀκανθηρός, ά, όν, *with spines*, of certain fish, Arist.*HA*621b16 (Comp.).

⚬ **ἀκανθίας**, ου, ὁ, *prickly thing*, and so,

1. king of *shark*, prob. *Squalus acanthias* L., Arist.*HA*565a29, 621b17.

2. kind of *cicada*, Ael.*NA*10.44.

3. = ἀσφάραγος, Poll.1.247, 6.54.

ἀκανθικός, ή, όν, *spinous*, τὰ-κά Thphr.*HP*6.1.3, al.; φύσις ib. 4.6.

ἀκάνθινος, η, ον, *of thorns*, στέφανος Ev.Marc.15.17, Jo.19.5.

2. metaph., *thorny*, ἐν ἀ. ἀταρποῖς *Anacreont*.53.12.

II. *of shittah-wood*, ἱστός Hdt.2.96; ξύλα *PLond*.3.1177.191 (ii A.D.); τὰ ἀ. cloths *made of* ἀκάνθιον 2, Str.3.5.10.

2. ἀ. πάππος *thistle-down*, Dsc.4.81.

⚬ **ἀκάνθιον**, τό, Dim. of ἄκανθα, Arist.*HA*516b19, Hp.*Mul*.1.36, *PStrassb*.29.37 (iii A.D.), see also ἀχάντιον.

2. *cotton thistle, Onopordum illyricum*, Dsc.3.16.

⚬ **ἀκανθίς**, ίδος, ἡ, a bird, *goldfinch, Fringilla carduelis*, or *linnet*, Fr. *linaria*, Arist.*HA*616b31, Theoc.7.141, Plin.*HN*10.175, 205.

II. = ἠριγέρων, Call.ap.Plin.*HN*25.168: = ἄκανθα Ἀραβική, Ps.-Dsc.3.13: = ἀκάνθιον, ib. 16.

III. = κανθός, Gal.17(1).666.

ἀκανθίων, ονος, ὁ, *hedgehog*, Gal.12.423.

⚬ **ἀκανθοβάτης**, ου, ὁ, *treading on thorns*, i.e. revelling in thorny passages, of pedantic grammarians, *AP*11.322, (Antiphan.):—fem. **-βάτις,** ἀκρίδα .. ἀκανθοβάτιν ιδος, ib. 7.198 (Leon.Tarent.).

ἀκανθοβόλος, ον, (βάλλω) *prickly*, χαίτη (of the plant ἔχις) Nic.*Th*.542; ῥόδον Id.*Fr*.74.9.

II. Subst. ἀ., ὁ, *surgical instrument for extracting a bone*, prob. f.l. for sq., Paul.Aeg.6.32.

ἀκανθολάβος, ὁ, *instrument for extracting thorns*, ibid.:—also **-λαβίς,** ἡ, *Gloss*.

ἀκανθολόγος, ον, *gathering thorns*, nickname of quibblers (cf. ἄκανθα 7), *AP*11.20 (Antip. Thess.), 347 (Phil.).

ἀκανθονωτος, ον, *prickle-backed*, Hsch.

ἀκανθόομαι, Pass., (ἄκανθα) *become prickly*, Thphr.*HP*7.6.2.

⚬ **ἀκανθοπλήξ**, ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, *wounded by the prickle* of a fish (cf. τρυγών), Ὀδυσσεὺς ἀ., name of play of Sophocles, also a play by Apollodorus, acc. to Suid.

⚬ **ἄκανθος**, ὁ, (ἡ Dsc.3.17), *bearsfoot, Acanthus mollis*, a plant imitated in Corinthian capitals, Arist.*Fr*.269 (prob.), cf. *IG*4.1484.243 (Epid.); ὑγρὸς ἄ. Theoc.1.55; ἄ. ἀγρία *Acanthus spinosus*, Dsc.3.17.

II. *Acanthus*, = ἀκακία, Virg.*G*.2.119.

III. = ἀκανθίς I, Ael.*NA*10.32.

ἀκανθοστεφής, ές, of a fish, *prickle-backed*, Arist.*Fr*.295.

ἀκανθοφάγος [ᾰ], ον, *feeding on thistles*, Arist.*HA*592b30.

ἀκανθοφορέω, *bear thorns*, Dsc.3.18.

ἀκανθοφόρος, ον, *producing thorns*, Thphr.*HP*3.18.2.

2. *prickly*, ἐχῖνος Nonn.*D*.13.421.

ἀκανθοφυέω, *produce thorns*, (v.l. for -φορέω) Dsc.3.18.

ἀκανθοφυλλος, ον, *with spinous leaves*, cj. in Thphr.*HP*1.10.4.

ἀκανθοχοιρος, ὁ, *hedgehog*, Hsch. s.v. ἐχῖνος, Suid. s.v. χοιρογρύλλιος.

ἀκανθυλλίς, ίδος, ἡ, Dim. of ἀκανθίς (in form), prob. *goldfinch*, Eub.123 (dub.), Arist.*HA*593a13, 616a5, cf. *Edict.Diocl*.4.34.

2. = ἀσφάραγος, Apul.*Herb*.84.

ἀκανθώδης, ες, *full of thorns, thorny*, χῶρος Hdt.1.126; τὸ ῥόδον Arist.*Pr*.907a22, cf. Thphr.*HP*1.5.3, etc.

2. *prickly*, γλῶττα Arist.*HA*503a2; τρίχες ib. 490b28; of the vertebrae, *spinous*, ib. 516b20: Comp., ib. 516b22.

3. metaph., λόγοι ἀ. *thorny* arguments, Luc.*D.Mort*.10.8; ἀ. βίος Suid.

⚬ **ἀκανθών**, ῶνος, ὁ, = ἀκανθεών, *PFlor*.50.72 (iii A.D.), Hdn.Gr.1.29.

2. *acacia*, *BGU*2182.8 (A.D. 510).

❍ **ἀκανθωτος**, ή, όν, *decorated with* ἄκανθαι, ἧλοι *Inscr.Dilos*1439*Abc*i45, 1450.47 (ii B.C.).

ἀκᾰνίζω, (ἄκανος) *to be thistle-headed*, Thphr.*HP*6.4.8.

ἀκανικός, ή, όν, *thistle-like*, Thphr.*HP*4.6.10.

ἀκάνιον, τό, Dim. of ἄκανος, Hsch.

ἄκᾰνος, ὁ, (ἀκή A, ἀκίς) *pine-thistle, Atractylis gummifera*, Thphr.*HP*1.10.6, al.

2. *thistle-head*, ib. 6.4.3.

ἀκᾰνώδης, ες, *thistle-headed*; τὸ τῶν ἀ. γένος Thphr.*HP*1.10.6, cf. 6.4.3.

ἀκαπήλευτος, ον, = sq., Suid.

ἀκάπηλος, ον, *free from tricks of trade*, βίος Str.11.8.7.

❍ **ἀκάπνιστος**, ον, *unsmoked*, μέλι ἀ. honey *taken without smoking the bees*, Str.9.1.23; ἔλαιον ἀ. Aλt.15.13, κυρύον (= κηρίον) ἀκάπνυστον pap. in *SCO*27.98.

ἀκάπνος, ον, *without smoke, free from it*, σκέπη Hp.*Acut*.65; *not smoking, making no smoke*, πῦρ Thphr.*Ign*.71; θυσία ἄ. an offering but *no burnt offering*, Luc.*Am*.4; so a poem is called Καλλιόπης ἄ. θύος *AP*6.321 (Leon.):—ἄκαπνα γὰρ αἰὲν ἀοιδοὶ θύομεν we sacrifice *without a fire of our own*, i.e. live at others' expense, Call.*Fr*.53 P.

II. = ἀκάπνιστος, Plin.*HN*11.45.

III. ἄκαπνον, τό, = σάμψουχον, Ps.-Dsc.3.39.

ἀκάπνωτος, ον, *free from vapour*, E.*Fr*.781.54 (dub.)

ἄκαρα· τὰ σκέλη (Cret.), Hsch., *EM*45.16.

ἀκαρᾱδόκητος, ον, *unexpected*, Eust.1127.62.

❍ **ἀκαρδᾰμῠτος**, ον, *unblinking*, v.l. in Opp.*C*.1.208, 4.134; cf. ἀσκαρδάμυκτος.

❍ **ἀκάρδιος**, ον, *wanting the heart*, Polyaen.8.23.33, Plu.*Caes*.63: metaph., *spiritless, cowardly*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.247, 249; ἄφωνος καὶ ἀ. Procl.*in Cra*.p.41 P.

b. *senseless, witless* LXXJe.5.21, Pr.10.13, 17.16, Si.6.20(21).

II. of wood, *without heart* or *pith*, *solid*, Thphr.*HP*3.12.1.

ἀκάρηνος, ον, *headless*, *APl*.4.116 (Euod.), *Epigr.Gr*.1013 (Memnon.).

❍ **ἀκᾰρής**, ές, (κείρω) properly of hair, *too short to be cut*, hence generally, *small, tiny*, ἀκαρῆ τινα ἐνθυμήματα D.H.*Isoc*.20; ἐν ἀκαρεῖ χρόνῳ *Com.Adesp*.370 (and codd. in Ar.*Pl*.244).

II. metaph., *within a hair's breadth of, all but*, στρουθὶς ἀκαρὴς νὴ Δί' εἶ Alex.144; ἀ. παραπόλωλας Men.*Dysc*.695; ἀ. δέω φάσκειν Id.*Pk*.166; κατέπεσον ἀ. τῷ δέει *Com.Adesp*.581.

III. freq. of Time, esp. neut. ἀκαρές, *moment*, ἐν ἀκαρεῖ χρόνου Ar.*Pl*.244 (ap. *EM*), Alciphr.3.56, Luc.*Tim*.3 (also ἐν ἀ. τοῦ χρόνου ib. 23); ἐν ἀ. alone, Id.*Asin*.37, Plot.5.5.7; also ἀκαρῆ διαλιπών (sc. χρόνον) having waited *a moment*, Ar.*Nu*.496; ἀκαρὲς ὥρας *in a moment*, Plu.*Ant*.28; ἡμέρας μιᾶς ἀ. Id.2.938a; ἐπ' ἀκαρές Aret.*SD*2.2.

2. neut. pl. ἀκαρῆ, usu. with negs., not *a bit*, not *at all*, οὐκ ἀπολαύεις πλὴν τοῦθ' ὃ φέρεις ἀκαρῆ not *a bit*, not *at all*, Ar.*V*.701; οὐδ' ἀκαρῆ ib. 541 (lyr.), D.50.56; ἀκαρῆ παντελῶς (v.l. ἀκαρεί) Xenarch.7.15; παρ' ἀκαρῆ within *a hair's breadth*, Pl.*Ax*.366c, Phld.*Rh*.2.28 S.

IV. τὸ ἀ. *ring on the little finger*, Poll.5.100, Hsch.

V. Adv. ἀκαρῶς Sch.Ar.*Pl*.244 (-έως Hsch.); **ἀκαρεί,** *instantly*, Plu.*Sert*.16.

ἀκαρί, τό, kind of *mite*, bred in wax, Arist.*HA*557^{b}8.

❍ **ἀκαριαῖος**, α, ον, (ἀκαρής) *momentary, brief*, πλοῦς D.56.30, cf. Arist.*HA*590^{a}3, Phld.*Ir*.p.80 W., etc.; τὸ ἀ. S.E.*P*.3.79; of a locus, ἀ. τόπος Aristox.*Harm*.p.55 M. Adv. -ως Alciphr.1.39 (cj.), of a drop of flavouring, ἀ. χυμός Arist.*Sens*.446^{a}10.

ἀκαρνάν, ὁ, a fish, prob. = λάβραξ (cf. ἀκάρναξ· λάβραξ, Hsch.), Ath.8.356b.

❍ **ἄκαρον**· τυφλόν Hsch.

ἀκαρπέω, *bear no fruit*, Thphr.*HP*3.3.4, etc.

ἀκαρπία, ἡ, *unfruitfulness, barrenness*, A.*Eu*.801, Hp.*Vict*.4.90, Arist.*Mir*.842^{a}22.

ἀκαρπιστος, ον, *where nothing is to be reaped, unfruitful*, of the sea, E.*Ph*.210 (lyr.).

ἄκαρπος, ον, *without fruit, barren*, E.*Fr*.898.8, Pl.*Ti*.91c; ἄ. ξύλον, = ἀκακία, LXXIs.41.19: c. gen., λίμνη ἄ. ἰχθύων Paus.5.7.3.

2. metaph., *fruitless, unprofitable*, πόνος B.*Fr*.7.5; λόγοι Pl.*Phdr*.277a; τὰ ἄ. Arist.*EN*1125^{a}11. Adv. -πως S.*OT*254.

II. Act., *making barren*, A.*Eu*.942, cf. Max.Tyr.5.4.

ἀκαρπωτος, ον, *not made fruitful, uncultivated*, Thphr.*CP*3.13.3.

2. metaph., χρησμὸς ἀ. *unfulfilled* oracle, A.*Eu*.714; νίκας ἀκάρπωτον χάριν because of some victory *which yielded her no tribute*, S.*Aj*.176.

ἀκαρτέρητος, ον, *insupportable*, κακόν Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.131. Adv. -τως [Gal.]19.694.

II. Act., *lacking in endurance*, Vett.Val.222.12.

ἀκαρτέω, = ἀκρατέω, γλώσσης Call.*Aet*.3.1.8.

ἄκαρτος, ον, (κείρω) *unshaven*, πώγωνες Ath.5.211e; ἀνθρωπάρια Ps.-Callisth.3.8.

❍ **ἀκαρφής**, ές, (κάρφω) *not dried* or *withered*, Nic.*Fr*.70.9, (dub., v. κατακαρφής)

❍ **ἄκασκᾰ**, Adv., (ἀκή B) *gently*, ἄ. προβῶντες Cratin.126; commentary on Pi. in *POxy*.2451. fr.14 i 10.

ἀκασκαῖας, α, ον, (ἀκή B) *gentle*, ἄγαλμα πλούτου A.*Ag*.741 (lyr.).

ἄκαστος, ὁ, = σφένδαμνος, Hsch.

❍ **ἀκαστόφρων**· συνετός Hsch.

ἀκάτα, corrupt in A.*Ag*.985; Ahrens' emend. (ψαμμὶς ἀκτά for ψαμμιὰς ἀκάτα) would suit the metre.

ἀκατάβλητος, ον, *irrefragable*, λίγος Ar.*Nu*.1229.

II. *not to be thrown down*, πύργοι Sch.E.*Hec*.1.

ἀκατάβολέω, *default* in payment, *GDI*1804 (Delph., ii B.C.).

ἀκατάβολος, ον, *unpaid, outstanding*, of arrears of taxation, *IG*5(1).1433 (Messene).

ἀκαταγγείωτος, ον, *not supplied with blood vessels*, δέρμα Antyll.(?)ap.Orib.45.17.8.

ἀκατάγγελτος, ον, *unproclaimed*, πόλεμος D.H.1.58, Plu.*Num*.12, cf. App.*Hisp*.11.

⚬ **ἀκατάγνωστος**, ον, *not to be condemned*, LXX2Ma.4.47, Ep.Tit.2.8, *CIG*1971 (Thessalonica), *IG*14.2139; σύμβιος *TAM*5(1).224 (A.D. 189/90). Adv. -τως *unexceptionably*, λογιστεύσας *IG*5(2).152 (Tegea, iii A.D.), cf. *POxy*.140.15 (vi A.D.), *TAM*4(1).130 (Rom.imp.).

ἀκαταγώνιστος, ον, *unconquerable*, D.S.17.26, Olymp.Hist.p.451 D., Procl.*in Cra*.p.112 P.; epith. of the Stoic sage, *Stoic*.1.53.

ἀκαταδίκαστος, ον, *indemnatus*, *Gloss*.

ἀκαταδούλωτος, ον, *not enslaved*, Sch.E.*Hec*.420, 754.

ἀκαταθύμιος, ον, *disagreeable*, interp. in Artem.2.48, cf. Just.*Nov*.53.3.1, Eust.149.28, etc.

⚬ **ἀκαταιτίᾱτος**, ον, *not charged* or *accused*, J.*BJ*1.24.8, 2.14.8, 4.3.10, al.

ἀκατακάλυπτος, ον, *uncovered*, LXXLe.13.45 (v.l.), Plb.15.27.2, 1Ep.Cor.11.5, 13; ἀκαθαρσία Ph.1.72.

ἀκατακαυστος, ον, *not burnt*, Apollon.*Mir*.36:—also **-καυτος,** Dsc.5.102.

ἀκατακλαστος, ον, *not to be broken*, *stubborn*, Sch.Od.10.329.

⚬ **ἀκατακλῐνής**, ές, *unbending*, Procl.*in Ti*.3.258.22 D.

ἀκατακόσμητος, ον, *unarranged*, Plu.2.424a.

ἀκατακράτητος, ον, gloss on ἀάσχετος, *EM*1.31.

ἀκατακρῐτος, ον, *uncondemned*, Act.Ap.16.37, 22.25.

ἀκάτακτος, ον, *not to be broken*, Arist.*Mete*.385[a]14; *unbroken*, Phld.*Mort*.39.

ἀκατάληκτος, ον, *incessant*, γένεσις Ocell.4.2, cf. Arr.*Epict*.1.17.3, Procl.*in Prm*.p.873 S., etc. Adv. -τως Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.26.

II. *acatalectic*, in prosody, Heph.4, Aristid. Quint.1.23.

⚬ **ἀκατάληκτικῶς**, *indefinitely* cf. in Arr.*Epict*.2.23.46.

ἀκατάληπτέω, *not to understand*, S.E.*P*.1.201, al.

ἀκατάληπτος, ον, *that cannot be reached* or *touched*, Arist.*Pr*.921[b]23; τί ἐστι φίλος; ἄνθρωπος ἀ. Secund.*Sent*.11. Adv. -τως Sch.Il.17.75.

II. *not to be conquered*, J.*BJ*3.7.7; *defying suppression*, τὸ ἀ. τῆς γοητείας Vett.Val.238.25.

2. Philos., *incomprehensible*, Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.91 M., M.Ant.7.54, S.E.*M*.7.432; *that cannot be grasped*, πλῆθος, of the stars, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.168.

3. *not comprehending* or *attaining conviction*, φαντασία (opp. καταληπτική, q.v.) Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.40, al.: c. gen., ἀ. τῶν ὁμοειδῶν Phld.*Herc*.1457.12. Adv. -τως, ἔχειν περί τινος Ph.1.78; prob. l. in Arr.*Epict*.2.23.46:—hence **ἀκαταληψία,** ἡ, *impossibility of direct apprehension*, term for Sceptic denial of Stoic doctrine of φαντασίαι καταληπτικαί, *impressions which carry a certainty of their truth*, attrib. to Stoics by Galen, *Stoic*.1.17, but to Arcesilaus by Cic.*Att*.13.19.3, Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.7, S.E.*P*.1.1, 236, 2.21.

⚬ **ἀκατάλήρητος**, ον, *not gossiped about*, *POxy*.3057.17 (i/ii A.D.).

ἀκατάλλακτος, ον, *irreconcilable*, Zaleuc.ap.Stob.4.2.19, D.S.12.20. Adv. -τως, πολεμεῖν D.11.4; διακεῖσθαι πρός τινα Plb.11.29.13; ἔχειν Ph.1.507; μισεῖν ib. 479.

ἀκαταλληλία, ἡ, *failure to conform with rules*, *inaccurate designation*, *PGnom*.138 (ii A.D.).

II. Gramm., *false concord*, A.D.*Synt*.167.1.

ἀκαταλληλος, ον, *not fitting together, incongruous*, τόποι Plb.6.42.3, cf. Arist.*Mu*.397[b]31, Arr.*Epict*.2.11.8; *unsuitable*, Ruf.*Fr*.62; *inconsequent*, Phld.*Po*.1676.8:—esp. Gramm., *ungrammatical*, ἐνθύμημα D.H.*Dem*.27; *lacking in concord*, A.D.*Synt*.30.5, al. Adv. -ως *ungrammatically*, λόγος -ως συντεταγμένος Diog.Bab.*Stoic*.3.214; -ως κείμενα A.D.*Synt*.89.18; generally, *incongruously*, Porph.*Abst*.2.40:—also in Low, *not in conformity with regulations*, χρηματίζειν, πρᾶξαι, *PGnom*.117, 106 (ii A.D.).

⚬ **Ἀκάταλλος**, ὁ, sc. μήν, month at Zelea, *SIG*279.23 (iv B.C.).

ἀκατάλῠτος, ον, *indissoluble, perpetual*, κράτος, ζωή, D.H.10.31, Ep.Heb.7.16; βάσανος LXX4Ma.10.11; *unimpaired*, *Jahersh*.14 *Beibl*.135 (Cyme).

ἀκατάμάθητος, ον, *not learnt* or *known*, Hp.*Acut*.7, 51, Plot.3.9.3.

⚬ **ἀκατάμακτος**, ον, *not softened by kneading*, Sch.Ar.*Lys*.656, *Hippiatr*.34; cf. κατάμακτος.

ἀκατάμαρτύρητος, Astrol., *not aspected by, not configurate with*, Vett.Val.117.8.

ἀκατάμάχητος, ον, *unconquerable*, LXXWi.5.19, M.Ant.8.48, Men.Prot.p.4 D., Ps.-Callisth.2.11.

⚬ **ἀκατάμεμπτος**, ον, *unexceptionable*, *SEG*32.928 (Sicily, iv A.D.); adv. -ως, *IG*12(7).231 (Amorgos).

ἀκατάμέτρητος, ον, *unmeasured*, Eratosth.ap.Str.2.1.21, Nicom.*Ar*.1.17.

ἀκατάμικτος, ον, *not to be met with, rare*, *Gloss*.

ἀκατανάγκαστος, ον, *not compulsory*, Diogenian.Epicur.3.61, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*5.10.

ἀκατανέμητος, ον, *not pastured*, *PTeb*.66.75 (ii B.C.).

ἀκατανόητος, ον, *inconceivable*, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.13, Hsch. s.v. δύσληπτα, gloss on ἀθέσατος, Sch.Opp.*H*.4.520. Adv. -τως Suid. s.v. Νουμᾶς.

ἀκαταξεστος, ον, *not hewn, smooth*, *IG*1.322, 7.3074 (Lebad.).

ἀκαταπάλαιστος, ον, *unconquerable in wrestling*, Sch.Pi.*N*.4.153, *Gloss*.

⚬ **ἀκαταπαυστος**, ον, *not to be set at rest, incessant*, Plb.4.17.4, D.S.11.67, etc., *PMag*.4.2364, *SEG*27.1243.12; *that cannot cease from*, τινός 2Ep.Pet.2.14. Adv. -τως, Corn.*ND*15, Sch.A.R.1.1001.

ἀκαταπληκτος, ον, *undaunted*, Epicur.*Fr*.37, D.H.1.81, App.*BC*2.142. Adv. -τως Phld.*Mort*.39, D.H.1.57, App.*BC*1.110.

ἀκαταπληξία, ἡ, *imperturbability*, as the highest good, Nausiph.3; -πληξίαν ἔχειν πρὸς τὰ δεινά Phld.*D*.3.*Fr*.81.

ἀκαταπόνητος, ον, *inexhaustible*, Philol.21, *Theol.Ar*.15.

⚬ **ἀκαταποτος**, ον, *not swallowed*, mistranslation of Hebr. *lōʾ yaʿᵃlōs* in LXXJb.20.18 (cf. Arabic ʿ*alasa* “drank”).

ἀκαταπράϋντος, ον, *unappeasable*, Sch.S.*Tr*.999, *Gloss*.

ἀκαταπτόητος, ον, *not to be scared*, Sch.Il.3.63.

ἀκαταπτωτος, ον, *not liable to fall*, Eustr.*in EN*311.18.

⚬ **ἀκαταργητί**, adv., perh. *without being excused work*, διὰ τὸ ἀκαταργηθεὶ αὐ[τὸ]ν λαμβάνειν τὸν προκείμενον μισθόν *POxy*.2875.26 (iii A.D.).

ἀκατασβεστος, ον, *unslaked*, τίτανος Gal.12.471; *unquenchable*, ἐλλύχνια Apollon.*Mir*.36.

ἀκατασειστος, ον, *not to be shaken*, Hsch.

ἀκαταδήμαντος, ον, *unsealed, unwritten* ἀ. [ἔνταλμα] a commission *by word of mouth*, Hdn.3.11.9.

ἀκατασκεύαστος, ον, *not properly prepared*, φάρμακον Thphr.*HP*9.16.6; *unwrought, unformed*, γῆ LXXGe.1.2; ἡ ἀ. *chaos*, 1Enoch21.1; *unpolished, unartificial*, ἁπλσᾶ καὶ μονοειδῆ καὶ ἀ. Ps.-Plu.*Vit.Hom*.218. Adv. -τως D.H.*Is*.15.

ἀκατασκευος, ον, *lacking equipment*, πλοῖα *PEdgar*8.4 (iii B.C.); of savage tribes, Theagen.17.

II. in Lit. Crit., *without artifice* or *elaboration*, Phld.*Rh*.1.8 S., D.H.*Th*.27, Philostr.*VA*6.11; epith. of orator, Plu.2.835b. Adv. -ως Plb.6.4.7.

III. *uncivilized*, βίος D.S.5.39.

IV. *disordered*, v.l. for ἀπαρασκ., Aeschin.3.163.

ἀκατασκήνωτος, ον, *unsuitable for encampment*, τόπος Onos.10.17.

ἀκατασκοπος, ον, gloss on ἀνώϊστος, Sch.Opp.*C*.4.101.

ἀκατασόφιστος, ον, *not to be put down by fallacies*, Ap.Ty.*Ep*.44.

⭘ **ἀκαταστᾰσία**, ἡ, *instability, anarchy, confusion*, *Stoic*.3.99, Plb.1.70.1, Nic.Dam.*Vit.Caes*.28, etc.: *fickleness*, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.1.7, *SEG*35.221.15 (tab.defix., Attica, *c*.A.D. 250) pl., LXXPr.26.28, D.H.6.31, 2Ep.Cor.6.5.

II. *unsteadiness*, τοῦ σώματος Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.121; ἀ. καὶ μανία Plb.7.4.8: pl., Man.5.57.

ἀκαταστᾰτέω, *to be unstable*, Arr.*Epict*.2.1.12, Heph.Astr.1.1:—Pass., LXXTo.1.15.

⭘ **ἀκατάστᾰτος**, ον, (καθίστημι) *unstable, unsettled*, καιροί Hp.*Aph*.3.8; πνεῦμα D.19.136, cf. Arist.*Pr*.941[b]29; *disorderly*, ὁρμαί *Stoic*.3.166; πολιτεία D.H.6.74:—of men, *fickle*, Plb.7.4.6; of fevers, *irregular*, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)20. Adv. -ως, ἔχειν Isoc.21.7, gramm., *irregular*, A.D.*Adv*.134.19, A.D.*Synt*.116.23.

II. *not making any deposit*, οὖρον Hp.*Prorrh*.1.32.

ἀκαταστέριστος, ον, *not arranged in constellations*, οὐρανός Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat*.40.

ἀκαταστόχαστος, *not conjectural*, πράγματα Phld.*Rh*.2.274 S. (dub.), cf. Suid.

ἀκαταστρεπτος, ον, *not to be overthrown*, Sch.Pi.*O*.2.146.

ἀκαταστροφος, ον, *never-ending*, Favor.ap.Stob.4.15.29; of a literary period, *without conclusion*, D.H.*Comp*.22. Adv. -φως *incessantly*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.273.

ἀκατασχαστος, ον, *without scarification*, Herod. in *Rh.Mus*.58.92.

ἀκατασχεσία, ἡ, *ungovernableness*, Ptol.*Tetr*.170.

ἀκατασχετος, ον, (κατέχω) *not to be checked*, ὁρμή Hipparch.ap.Stob.4.44.81, cf. Onos.1.3; δάκρυα D.S.17.38; of persons, *uncontrollable*, Phld.*Piet*.86, Apollon.*Mir*.40, Plu.*Mar*.44. Adv. -τως D.S.17.34, Plu.*Cam*.37.

ἀκατατακτος, ον, *not reduced to order*, Procl.*in Prm*.p.560 S.; *abstract*, Ps.-Alex.Aphr.*in SE*38.13.

II. *unclassified*, of sources of income, *BCH*6.14 (Delos, ii B.C.).

ἀκατατρητος, ον, *not pierced*, ὀστοῦν Gal.*UP*9.13.

ἀκατατριπτος, ον, *inexhaustible*, Plb.3.89.9; *not wearing our*, Gal.*UP*1.15.

ἀκαταύγαστος, ον, *not illuminated*, Steph.*in Hp*.2.195 D.

ἀκατάφθορος, *unharmed, safe*, *SIG*700.32 (ii B.C.).

ἀκατάφόρητος, ον, *not to be borne*, Hsch. s.v. ἀνάρσιος.

ἀκατάφρόνητος, ον, *not to be despised*, X.*Ages*.6.8, J.*AJ*9.11.2, Plu.2.483a, etc. Adv. -ως *without negligence*, *PLond*.1.113(4).15 (vi A.D.).

⭘ **ἀκατάχρηματιστος**, *not to be sold* or *used as security for a loan*, *PTeb*.318.1 (ii A.D.), *PFlor*.28b, *SEG*24.1189 (Alexandria, i A.D.), etc.

ἀκατάχρηστος, ον, *unused*, Eust.812.52, *Gloss*.

ἀκατάχώριστος, ον, *undigested*, ὕλη Arist.*Pr*.949[b]3.

II. *unregistered*, *Sammelb*.5232.33.

ἀκατάψευστος, *not fabulous*, θηρία Hdt.4.191; *not belied*, διάληψις *Ath.Mitt*.33.380 (Pergam.).

⭘ **ἀκάτειος**, ον, prop. *belonging to an* ἄκατος, q.v.; esp. ἀ. ἱστός *foremast*, *IG*2.793, etc.; ἀ. κεραία yard belonging thereto, ib., cf. Poll.1.91.

II. ἀκάτειον, τό, *small sail* (= ἀκάτιον), Aen.Tact.23.4 (cj.); prob. in fig. phr., w. pun on sense of "cup" (cf. ἄκατος II), Epicr.9.1 K.-A., Ar.*Lys*.64

⭘ **ἀκατεργᾰσία**, ἡ, *lack of cultivation*, *SB*5230.15 (i A.D.).

ἀκατέργαστος, ον, *not cultivated*, γῆ *PTeb*.61[b]32 (ii B.C.); *not worked up*, Longin.15.5; of bread, *not thoroughly baked*, Gal.6.484.

II. *undigested*, τροφή Arist.*PA*650[a]15, Diocl.*Fr*.43, etc.; *indigestible*, Xenocr.112, Gal.6.484.

ἀκατεύναστος, ον, *not put to bed, waking*, Hsch., Suid., Phot.

⭘ **ἀκατηγόρητος**, ον, *not accused*, *PTeb*.5.47 (ii B.C), *Sammelb*.343 (Alexandira), D.S.11.46, J.*AJ*17.11.3, *BGU*183.8 (i A.D.); *blameless*, Phalar.*Ep*.10, ἀκατᾶγ- *SEG* 8.531.41 (Egypt, 57/6 B.C.).

ἀκατήχητος, ον, *not encompassed by sound*, Suid.

⭘ **ἀκάτιον** [ᾰκᾰ], τό, Dim. of ἄκατος, *light boat*, *CRAI*1988.532–3.1, 7 (Ion. inscr., S. France, v B.C.), Th.1.29, 4.67, Plb.1.73.2, etc.

2. (unless ἀκάτειον should be read in these passages) kind of small sail, X.*HG*6.2.27, Luc.*Lex*.15, *JTr*.46, *Hist.Conscr*.45; in fig. phrs., Epicur.*Fr*.89 A.

II. sort of *woman's shoe*, Ar.*Fr*.739b, Hsch.

III. *dwarf*, *Com.Adesp*.923.

ἀκατίς, ίδος, *millepede*, Steph.*in Hp*.1.154 D.

ἀκατονόμαστος, ον, *nameless*, ποιότης Epicur.*Fr*.314, cf. D.H.*Comp*.21, Archig.ap.Gal.8.592; θεός Ph.1.630, al.

ἀκατόπτευτος, ον, *not in aspect with*, Paul.Al.*O*.2.

ἀκατοπτος, ον, *unobserved*, Hld.6.14.

ἄκᾰτος [ᾰκ], ἡ (rarely ὁ, as Hdt.7.186):—*light vessel, boat*, Thgn.458, Pi.*P*.11.40, Hdt. l.c., Th.7.25, etc.; used in the mysteries, *IG*1.225*c*:—generally, *ship*, E.*Hec*.446, *Or*.342.

II. *boat-shaped cup*, Theopomp.Com.3 (= Telest.6), Antiph.4.

ἀκατούλωτος, ον, *not scarred over*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.11.3, Philum.*Ven*.10, Ruf.*Fr*.118.

ἀκάττῡτος, ον, *not stitched*, i.e. *new*, of shoes, Telesp.40 H.

ἄκαυλος, ον, *without stalk*, Dsc.1.8.2.

II. of a feather, *without shaft* or *stalk*, Arist.*PA*682b18.

III. Subst. ἄκαυλον, τό, = φυλλῖτις, Ps.-Dsc.3.107.

° **ἀκαυμάτιστος**, gloss on ἀπρόσειλος, Hsch.

° **ἄκαυστος**, ον, (καίω) *unburnt*, Hp.*Haem*.2, X.*An*.3.5.13.

2. *incombustible*, Arist.*Mete*.387a18, Thphr.*Lap*.4, subst., οἱ ἄ., name given to "carbuncles" (in practice, prob. rubies), Plin.*HN*37.92; *unquenchable* (v.l. for ἄσβεστος), πῦρ LXXJb.20.26.

ἀκαυστόω, *make fireproof*, Zos.Alch.p.166 B.

ἀκαύστωσις, ἡ, Id.p.217 B.

ἀκαυτηρίαστος, ον, *not branded*, of horses, Str.5.1.9.

ἄκαυτος, ον, = ἄκαυστος, Gal.12.212.

ἀκάχημαι, ἀκαχήσω, ἀκάχησα, etc., v. ἀχέω.

ἀκᾰχίζω [ᾰκ], only pres., *trouble*, *grieve*, τινά Od.16.432:—Med., μὴ .. λίην ἀκαχίζεο θυμῷ *be* not *troubled*, Il.6.486: c. part., μή τι θανὼν ἀκαχίζευ Od.11.486.

ἀκαχμένος, η, ον, Epic.part. (cf. ἀκή A), *sharp-edged*, ἀ. ὀξέϊ χαλκῷ Il.15.482, Od.1.99, al.; πέλεκυν .. ἀμφοτέρωθεν ἀ. 5.235; φάσγανον 22.80.

II. *armed*, c. dat., γένος σκυλάκων κυνόδουσιν ἀ. Opp.*C*.1.476, cf. 3.252.

ἀκαχύνω, = ἀχέω, inf. -έμεν Antim.80.

ἀκεᾶνες· ἰχθύες (Ambrac.), Hsch.

ἀκέᾱνος, ὁ, kind of leguminous vegetable, Pherecr.188, cf. Ael.Dion.*Fr*.28.

ἀκέαστος, ον, = ἄκλαστος, Hsch.

° **ἀκέζομαι**, v. ἀκέομαι.

ἀκειόμενος, v. sub ἀκέομαι.

ἀκεῖον· τὸ φάρμακον, Hsch., *EM*46.19.

ἀκειρεκόμης, Dor. **-ας**, ὁ, = ἀκερσεκόμης, of Apollo, Pi.*P*.3.14, *I*.1.7, Philostr.*Ep*.16; of Asclepius, *IG*3.171; of Avars, *APl*.4.72.

ἀκέλευθος, ον, *pathless*, Hsch.

ἀκέλευμνον· οὐ βεβηκὺς ἀσφαλῶς, οἱ δὲ τὸν σκληρὸν σίδηρον, Hsch.

ἀκέλευστος, ον, *unbidden*, A.*Ag*.731 (lyr.), S.*Aj*.1284, E.*El*.71, Pl.*Lg*.953d. Adv. -ως Suid. s.v. ἀπαγγέλτως.

ἀκέλλεα‹ν›· ἔκλεψαν (Tarent.), Hsch.

ἀκέλῡφος, ον, *without husk* or *capsule*, of fruits, Thphr.*CP*1.17.8.

ἀκενόδοξος, ον, *without vain conceit*, M.Ant.1.16. Adv. -ως Sch.Od.3.411:—hence **-δοξία,** ἡ, Zonar.

° **ἀκενόσπουδος**, ον, *not courting useless trouble*, Antip.Tars.*Stoic*.3.254, Cic.*Fam*.15.17.4, M.Ant.1.6.

ἀκέντητος, ον, *needing no spur*, Pi.*O*.1.21, *AP*5.202 (Asclep.), Ael.*NA*15.24.

2. metaph., *unpricked*, by love, Chor.*Zach*.5.

II. *flawless*, of crystals, Plin.*HN*37.28.

ἀκέντριστος, ον, = foreg. 1, Hsch., *EM*432.11.

ἄκεντρος, ον, *stingless*, κηφῆνες Pl.*R*.552c, 564b; *without spur*, of a cock, Clyt.1; *without thorns*, βάτος Ph.2.91.

2. *not responding to the spur*, of horses, *Hippiatr*.105: metaph., of style, *pointless*, Longin.21.2.

II. *not occupying a cardinal point*, Man.5.108, Vett.Val.89.30.

ἀκεντρότης, ἡ, *absence from a cardinal point*, Demoph.ap.Jul.Laod. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.5(1).189 (pl.).

° **ἀκέομαι** [ᾰ], ἀκέζομαι Hld.5.18.4 (v.l.) Ion. imper. ἀκέο (for ἀκέεο) Hdt.3.40; Ep. part. ἀκειόμενος Il.16.29, Od.14.383, Pi.*P*.9.104: fut. ἀκέσομαι D.C.38.19, Ep. ἀκέσσομαι Musae.199, Att. ἀκοῦμαι (ἐξ-) Men.863: ἀκεῦνται prob. in Hdt.7.236, aor. ἠκεσάμην, Ep. imper. ἄκεσσαι, etc.:—Pass., v. sub fin.:

I. trans., *heal, cure*, c. acc. of thing healed, ἕλκος ἄκεσσαι Il.16.523; ἕλκε᾽ ἀκειόμενοι 16.29; ψώρην ἀκέσασθαι Hdt.4.90; of part healed, τὰ ἔσω ἀσκοῖσιν Hp.*Mochl*.25; ἄχος S.*Tr*.1035; βλέφαρον ἀκέσαιο τυφλόν E.*Hec*.1067; τὸν Λητώ τε καὶ Ἄρτεμις .. ἀκέοντο Il.5.448, cf. 402: c. gen. morbi, νούσου .. μ᾽ ἀκέσω βαρυαλγέος *Epigr.Gr*.803 (Delos), cf. Paus.8.18.8.

2. *stanch, quench*, πίον τ᾽ ἀκέοντό τε δίψαν Il.22.2, cf. Pi.*P*.9.104.

3. generally, *mend, repair*, νῆας ἀκειόμενος Od.14.383; freq. of tailors or cobblers, Luc.*Fug*.33, *Nec*.17; of a spider *mending* its web, Arist.*HA*623a18.

4. metaph., *make amends for, repair*, ἁμαρτάδα Hdt.1.167; τὰ ἐπιφερόμενα Id.3.16, cf. E.*Med*.199; μήνιμα Antipho 4.3.7; ἀδίκημα Pl.*R*.364c; ἀπορίας X.*Mem*.2.7.1.

II. intr. or abs., *apply a remedy, make amends*, ἀλλ᾽ ἀκεώμεθα θᾶσσον· ἀκεσταί τοι φρένες ἐσθλῶν Il.13.115; ἀλλ᾽ ἀκέσασθε, φίλοι Od.10.69, cf. S.*Ant*.1027, Hdt.3.40, Pl.*Phlb*.30b.

III. Act., Hp.*Loc.Hom*.10; ἀκέεται in pass. sense, Aret.*CA*1.1; ἀκεομένου τοῦ κακοῦ Id.*SD*1.6: aor. ἀκεσθῆναι Paus.2.27.3.

ἀκεόντως, Adv. *noiselessly*, Hsch.

ἄκερα· ἔνδυμά τι πολυτελές, Id.

ἀκεραιόομαι, Pass., *to be* ἀκέραιος, Eust.277.16.

° **ἀκέραιος**, ον (fem. -αία Sch.Ar.*Pl*.593), *Dig*.31.88.15; Prose word (used by E., v. infr.) for poet. ἀκήρατος, *pure, unmixed*, ὕδωρ Arist.*HA*605a15; οἶνος Dsc.5.6; ἀργύριον Poll.3.86, etc.; *untouched*, γῆ, νομή, Pl.*Criti*.111b, Arist.*HA*575b3; *unalloyed*, ἡδοναί Epicur.*Sent*.12.

2. of persons, *pure in blood*, E.*Ph*.943.

II. *unharmed, unravaged*, ἀ. ἀπολαμβάνειν τὴν πόλιν Hdt.3.146; γῆ Th.2.18; χώρα D.1.28; δύναμις, of an army, *in full force*, Th.3.3; of troops, *fresh*, X.*An*.6.5.9, Plb.1.40.12, etc.; of property, *untouched*, οὐσία D.44.23; ἐᾶν τι ἀσινὲς καὶ ἀ. *IG*3.1418*f*; of a person, Persae.*Stoic*.1.99.

2. metaph., *pure, inviolate*, ἀκέραιον ὡς σῴσαιμι Μενέλεῳ λέχος E.*Hel*.48; [τέχνη] ἀβλαβὴς καὶ ἀ. Pl.*R*.342b; *complete, perfect*, Pl.*Plt*.268b; φαντασίαι Phld.*D*.3.8; ἐλπίς Plb.6.9.3; ὁρμαί Id.1.45.2.

3. of persons, *ucontaminated, guileless*, E.*Or*.922; *incorruptible*, κριτής D.H.7.4: c. gen., ἀ. κακῶν ἠθῶν ἠθῶν Pl.*R*.409a, cf. Men.*Epit*.489; *unprejudiced, with an open mind*, Plb.21.31.12; *naove*, *SEG*35.214.16 (tab.defix., Attica, *c*.A.D. 250).

4. ἐξ ἀκεραίου *anew*, Id.23.4.10; *while matters are undecided*, Id.6.24.9; ἀκέραιον ἐᾶν leave *alone*, Id.2.2.10; εἰς -ον ἀποκαθιστάναι, = Lat. *in integrum restituere*, *IG*14.951. Adv. -ως, of payment, *in full*, Cic.*Att*.15.21.2; *unreservedly*, Phld.*Lib*.p.57 O.

ἀκεραιοσύνη, ἡ, *guilelessness, innocence*, Suid.

ἀκεραιότης, ητος, ἡ, *freshness*, of troops, Plb.3.73.6, 6.40.9.

2. *integrity*, Just.*Edict*.7.8 Intr.

ἀκεραιοφανής, v. ἀκραιφνής.

ἀκέραστος, ον, *unmixed, pure* τόλμης ἀνδρείας Pl.*Plt*.310d. Adv. ἀκεράστως, πνέων, gloss on ἀκραής, Sch.Od.2.421.

II. of vowel sounds, *not coalescing*, D.H.*Comp*.22.

ἀκέρᾱτος, ον, (κέρας) *without horns*, Pl.*Plt*.265c sq., Arist.*HA*501^{a}14, al.

ἀκέραυνος, ον, = sq., of Capaneus, A.*Fr*.17.

ἀκεραύνωτος, ον, *not struck by lightning*, Luc.*J.Tr*.25.

ἀκέρδεια, ἡ, *want of gain, loss*, Pi.*O*.1.53:—also **-ία** Procop.*Arc*.13.

ἀκερδής, ές, *bringing no gain, unprofitable*, χάρις S.*OC*1484, cf. Pl.*Cra*.417d, D.H.6.9, *AP*9.649 (Maced.). Adv. -δῶς *without profit*, Arist.*Pol*.1309^{a}13, Plu.2.27d.

II. *not greedy of gain*, φιλοτιμία Id.*Arist*.1. Adv. -ῶς Id.2.483e.

ἀκέρκιστος, ον, (κερκίζω) *unwoven*, *AP*7.472 (Leon.).

ἄκερκος, ον, *tailless*, Arist.*PA*689^{b}6.

ἀκερματία, ἡ, (κέρμα) *want of money*, Ar.*Fr*.15 (unless as Verb -ιᾶν).

ἀκερμία, ἡ, = foreg., Lyd.*Mag*.3.14.

° **ἀκερμος**, ον, *without money*, prob. in Aesop.*Prov*.39 P. (ἀκερος cod.).

° **ἄκερος**, ον, = ἄκερως, Arist.*HA*499^{b}16, Gal.2.430.18, 10.21.9.

° **ἀκερσεκόμης** (ἀκερσι- in Nonn. ll.cc. infr.), ου, ὁ, (Dor. nom. -κόμας *SEG*37.1175.11 (Pisidia, ii A.D.), voc. -κόμα Pi.*Pae*.9.45: dat. pl. -κόμοισιν Nonn.*D*.14.232), (κείρω, κόμη) *with unshorn hair*, i.e. *ever-young* (for Greek youths wore long hair till they reached manhood), of Phoebus, Il.20.39, *h.Ap*.134, etc.

2. *long-haired*, Nonn.*D*.10.29, al.; cf. ἀκειρεκόμης.

ἀκερσίλα· μυρσίνη (Sicel), Hsch.

° **ἄκερσος**, ον, *not shorn*, rest. in *PMasp*.141 iii 11 (vi A.D.).

ἀκερχίς· ἀπενθές, Id.

ἀκερχνος, ον, *without hoarseness*, Aret.*CA*1.10.

II. Act., *curing hoarseness*, Id.*CD*1.8.

ἄκερως, ων, gen. ω, = ἀκέρατος, Pl.*Plt*.265b, Ael.*NA*2.53, Max.Tyr.17.5.

ἀκερωσύνη, dub. in Suid. s.v. ἀκεραιοσύνη.

ἀκέρωτος, ον, (κέρας) *not horned*, *AP*6.258 (Adaeus).

° **Ἀκεσίας**, ου, comic name for a bad doctor, Ar.*fr*.934 K.-A., Plu.*Prov*.98, Phot. α 735 Th.

° **ἀκεσίμβροτος** [ᾰ], ον, *healing mortals*, of Asclepius, Orph.*L*.8; ἀ. ἄνθος Poet.*de herb*.146.

ἀκεσιμος, ον, (ἀκέομαι) *wholesome, healing*, Plu.2.956f.

ἀκεσιος, ον, *healing*, epith. of Apollo, Paus.6.24.6.

ἀκεσίπονον· θεραπευτικόν, Suid., Phot.

ἀκεσις, εως, ἡ, *healing, cure*, Hdt.4.90,109, Hierocl.*in CA*25p.477 M.; τὸν εὑράμενον παυσινόσους ἀκέσεις *IG*3.900.

2. *mending, repair*, θυρᾶν *IG*4.1484 (Epid.); μηχανώματος *GDI*2502.62 (Delph.).

II. name of *plaster*, Asclep.ap.Gal.13.442.

ἀκεσμα, τό, *remedy*, Il.15.394 (v.l.), Pi.*P*.5.64, A.*Pr*.482, *IG*14.1750.

ἀκεσμιος, ον, *curable*, Hsch.

ἀκεσμός, ὁ, = ἄκεσις, Call.*Fr.anon*.227.

ἀκεσσίνοσος, ον, *healing disease*, cj. in *AP*9.516 (Crin.).

ἀκεσσίπονος, ον, *assuaging pain* or *toil*, Nonn.*D*.7.86.

° **ἀκεστάλιος**, α, ον, unexpld. adj., ἀ. ὄρνιθες Stesich.70 P.

ἀκεστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *healer*: Adj., ἀ. χαλινός rein *that tames the steed*, S.*OC*714 (lyr.).

ἀκεστήριον, τό, *tailor's shop*, Lib.*Or*.11.254.

ἀκεστήριος, ον, *medicinal, healing*, metaph., κακῶν φάρμακον App.*Pun*.88.

ἀκεστής, οῦ, ὁ, = ἀκεστήρ, Lyc.1052: Phrygian acc. to Sch. Ven. Il.22.2, Eust.1254.2, *EM*51.7.

2. ἀκεσταὶ ἱματίων ῥαγέντων *menders* of torn clothes, X.*Cyr*.1.6.16 (v.l. ἠπηταί), cf. Alciphr.3.27.

ἀκεστίδες, αἱ, *bars* in sublimating furnaces, Dsc.5.74.

ἀκεστικός, ή, όν, *fitted for healing* or *mending*: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) Democr.154, Pl.*Plt*.281b, Ael.*NA*6.57, Gal.*Thras*.30.

ἀκεστορία, ἡ, *the healing art*, A.R.2.512, *APl*.4.272 (Leont.), Max.314.

ἀκεστορίς, ίδος, ἡ, fem. of ἀκέστωρ, Hp.*Flat*.1.

ἀκεστός, ή, όν, *curable*, Hp.*Art*.58; πρᾶγμα Antipho 5.91: metaph., ἀκεσταὶ φρένες ἐσθλῶν the hearts of the noble *admit treatment*, Il.13.115.

ἀκεστρα, ἡ, *darning-needle*, Luc.*D.Mort*.4.1, *PLips*.28.6.

ἀκεστρια, ἡ, *sempstress*, Antip.Tars.*Stoic*.3.254, Luc.*Rh.Pr*.24; ἀ., ἡ, title of play by Antiphanes: in pl., title of mime by Sophron.

° **ἀκεστριον**, τό, *needle*, Eust.1647.58.

ἀκεστρίς, ίδος, ἡ, fem. of ἀκεστήρ, *midwife*, Hp.*Carn*.19.

ἀκεστρον, τό, *remedy*, S.*Ichn*.317, *Fr*.480.

ἀκεστωρ, ορος, ὁ, *healer, saviour*, φοῖβος E.*Andr*.900.

ἀκεσφορία, ἡ, *healing, salvation*, *AP*9.349 (Leon.), Max.167.

ἀκεσφόρος, ον, *bringing cure, healing*, c. gen. rei, E.*Ion*1005, Astyd.Trag.6.

ἀκεσώδῠνος, ον, *allaying pain*, Paetusap.Hp.*Ep*.2, *AP*9.815, *IG*14.1015, Men.Rh.p.443 S.

Ἀκεσώ, ἡ, a goddess of healing, *IG*4^2.135 i 3 (Epid.).

ἀκεύθω, ἡ, = ἀκεύω, Mitchell *N. Galatia*234 (i A.D.).

ἀκεύω, prob., *look after Inscr.Cret*.4.72.2.17; cf. ἀκεύει· τηρεῖ. Κύπριοι Hsch.

ἀκεφᾰλαίως, adv. *without arrangement under headings*, *SEG*8.694.9 (Luxor, iii/ii B.C.).

ἀκέφᾰλος, ον, *headless*: οἱ ἀ., fabulous creatures in Libya, Hdt.4.191; ἀ. ταῦροι J.*BJ*4.8.4; ζῷα Gal.3.614, 631.7; of plants, τὸ δὲ γήτειον καλούμενον ἀκέφαλόν τι, i.e. *bulbless*, Thphr.*HP*7.4.10.

2. fig., of badly constructed arguments or narrative, λόγος, μῦθος, Pl.*Phdr*.264c, *Lg*.752a; *without peroration*, μῦθος Luc.*Scyth*.9; of verses *which lack the first mora*, Heph.6.2, al. cf. Ath.14.632d. Adv. -λως, ἐμβάλλειν τοῖς πράγμασι Hermog.*Inv*.2.7.

3. αἵρεσις ἀ. sect *with no known head*, Suid.; ἀ., οἱ, Just.*Nov*.109 *Praef.*

II. = ἄτιμος, Artem.1.35; cf. Lat. *capite deminutus*.

ἀκέω (A), v. ἀκέομαι sub fin.

ἀκέω (B), *to be silent* (cf. sq.), only opt. pres. ἀκέοις A.R.1.765.

ἀκέων, ουσα, participial form, *softly, silently*, fem. ἀκέουσα Il.1.565, Od.11.142, *h.Cer*.194, A.R.3.85: dual. ἀκέοντε 14.195; also indecl., ἀκέων δαίνυσθε 21.89, cf. *h.Ap*.404; Ἀθηναίη ἀκέων ἦν Il.4.22, 8.459.

ἀκή (A), ἡ, (cf. ἀκίς) *point*, Hsch., Suid.

ἀκή (B), ἡ, (cf. ἀκᾶ) *silence*, ἀ. ἔχειν Call.*Fr*.238.9 Pf., A.R.3.521, etc. cf. ἀκήν ἀκὴν ἦγες Hsch.

ἀκηδεί, adv., *carelessly* Theodos.*Gr*. p. 74.

ἀκηδεια, ἡ, (κῆδος) *carelessness, indifference*, in pl., Emp.136, A.R.2.219: sg., 3.260, Diog.Oen.24.

II. in pl., *anguish*, A.R.3.298 (Sch. πολυκηδείαισι).

ἀκηδεστος, ον, *uncared for*, Il.6.60; esp. *unburied*, *AP*7.686 (Pall.); *unkempt*, κάρηνον Nonn.*D*.10.272. Adv. -τως *without care for others, ruthlessly*, Il.22.465, 24.417, cf. *AP*9.375.

ἀκηδευτος, ον, *unburied*, Plu.*Per*.28, J.*AJ*6.14.8.

ἀκηδέω, fut. -ήσω cj. in S.*Ant*.414, cf. Q.S.10.29: aor. -ησα 12.376, ἀκήδεσα Il.14.427: (ἀκηδής):—*take no care for, no heed of*, c. gen., οὔ τίς εὑ ἀκήδεσεν Il. l.c.; οὐ μέν μευ ζώοντος ἀκήδεις, ἀλλὰ θανόντος 23.70; σαυτοῦ δ' ἀκήδει δυστυχοῦντος (imper.) A.*Pr*.508, cf. Mosch.4.81, Onos.33.3, w. acc., ἀ. τοὺς θεούς *FGrH*153 F 7.

2. abs., *grow weary*, Q.S.10.16. (See also ἀφειδέω.)

ἀκηδής, ές

I. Pass., *uncared for*: esp. *unburied*, ὄφρα μὲν Ἕκτωρ κεῖται ἀ. Il.24.554; ἢ αὔτως κεῖται ἀ. Od.20.130; σώματ' ἀκηδέα κεῖται Od.24.187, cf. 6.26, 19.18. Adv. -ῶς Suid.

II. Act., *without care* or *sorrow*, Il.24.526, Hes.*Th*.489, *AP*11.42 (Crin.).

2. *careless, heedless*, τὸν δὲ γυναῖκες ἀκηδέες οὐ κομέουσιν Od.17.319, cf. Il.21.123: c. gen., *taking no thought for*, φίλων S.*Fr*.208.10; παίδων Pl.*Lg*.913c.

III. (κήδω *harm*) *harmless*, Opp.*H*.1.611, 2.648, cf. Epic.ap.Suid.

ἀκηδία, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, = ἀκήδεια: *indifference, torpor, apathy*, Hp.*Gland*.12, Cic.*Att*.12.45.

2. *weariness, exhaustion*, Luc.*Herm*.77, D.C.*Fr*.73; πνεύματος LXXIs.61.3.

3. *c*. gen., *neglect, disregard*, τῆς παραφορῆς Aret.*CA*1.1.

ἀκηδιαστής, Hsch. and Suid. s.v. ἀσηκόρος.

ἀκηδιάω, *to be careless*, Zos.Alch.p.133 B.

2. *to be exhausted, weary*, LXXPs.60(61).2, etc.

ἀκηδώδης, ες, *exhausted*, *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 76 (ἀκιδ- cod.).

ἀκήλητος, ον, *proof against enchantment*, Od.10.329 (dub. vers.), Pl.*Phdr*.259b; μανίας ἄνθος S.*Tr*.999 (lyr.); of the Dioscuri, Theoc.22.169; ἀ. τὸ ἀπαθές Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*5.10.

ἀκηλίδωτος [ῑ], ον, *spotless*, ἔσοπτρον, ἐσθής, πέδιλα, LXXWi.7.26, Ph.1.156, Porph.*Abst*.2.46: metaph., βίος, ἀρετή, LXXWi.4.9, Ph.2.235; σωτηρία Steph.*in Hp*.2.238 D.

ἄκημα, τό, = ἄκεσμα, *cure, relief*, ὀδυνάων Il.15.394 codd., Max.142.

ἀκήμων· ἐκκεχυμένος, Hsch., perh. *silent, still*, οὐρανὸς ἀ. cj. in Plot.5.1.2 H.-S. (addenda).

ἀκήν (cf. ἀκή B), acc. form as Adv., *softly, silently*, Hom. mostly in phrase ἀκὴν ἐγένοντο σιωπῇ Il.3.95, al.; also οἱ δ' ἄλλοι ἀκὴν ἴσ αν 4.429.

ἀκήνιον· ἥσυχον, *EM*48.1.

ἀκήπευτος, ον, *not in a garden, wild*, γογγυλίδες Posidon.29, cf. Gal.12.509.

ἀκηρασία, ἡ, *purity*, Hsch. (ἀκηρεσία in Ms.).

ἀκηράσιος, ον, Ep. form of ἀκήρατος, *untouched*, ἀ. λειμῶνες *meadows not yet grazed* or *mown*, *h.Merc*.72; γυίων ἄνθος ἀ. *pure, fresh*, *AP*12.93 (Rhian.); σκῆπτρα ἀ. *inviolate*, *Epigr.Gr*.907 (Sinope).

II. (κεράννυμι) *unmixed*, οἶνος Od.9.205.

ἀκηρᾰτος, ον, (κηραίνω) *undefiled, pure*, ὕδωρ Il.24.303; *inviolate*, χεῦμα, ὄμβρος, S.*OC*471, 690 (lyr.); χρυσός *pure* gold, Archil.*Supp*.4, Alcm.23.54, Hdt.7.10.α´, Simon.64, cf. Pl.*R*.503a, *Plt*.303e; φλόξ Secund.*Sent*.5; *untouched, unhurt*, οἶκος καὶ κλῆρος, κτήματα, Il.15.498, Od.17.532; ἀπαρτίη Hippon26; σκάφος A.*Ag*.661; ἀνίαι *strong* reins, Pi.*P*.5.32; πλόκοι *unshorn* locks, E.*Ion*1266; λειμών *unmown* meadow, Id.*Hipp*.73; ἀ. ἐμπόριον *virgin* market, Hdt.4.152; ἀ. φιλία X.*Hier*.3.4; ἐπιστήμη, ἦθη, Pl.*Phdr*.247d, *Lg*.735c; ἀ. φάρμακα spells *that have all their power*, A.R.4.157.

2. of persons, *undefiled*, a virgin, E.*Tr*.675, Pl.*Lg*.840d; ἀ. λέχος E.*Or*.575: c. dat., ἀκήρατος ἄλγεσι, τύχαις *untouched by* woes, etc., *Hipp*.1113, *HF*1314: c. gen., ἀ. κακῶν *without taint* of ill, *Hipp*.949; ἀ. ὠδίνων *free from* throes of child-birth, A.R.1.974, etc.: poet. Sup. ἀκηρότατος *AP*12.249 (Strat.).

II. (κεράννυμι) *unmixed*, πατόν A.*Pers*.614.

ἀκήριος (A), ον, *unharmed by the* Κῆρες; generally, *unharmed*, Od.12.98, 23.328, *h.Merc*.530, Nic.*Th*.190, Call.*Ap*.41, A.R.3.466; Ps.-Phoc.105 V.

II. *having no* κῆρ, i.e. *with no fortune attached to them*, ἡμέραι Hes.*Op*.823.

III. *harmless*, πάμπαν δ' ἄμωμος οὔτις οὐδ' ἀ. Semon.4, cf. Nic.*Th*.771.

ἀκήριος (B), ον, (κῆρ) *without heart*, i.e.,

I. *lifeless*, Hom. (not in Od.), ἀκήριον αἶψα τίθησι Il.11.392. cf. 21.466.

II. *heartless, spiritless*, σέ που δέος ἴσχει ἀκήριον ib. 5.812, cf. 13.224; ἥμενοι αὖθι ἕκαστοι ἀκήριοι 7.100; ἀκήριον ἠύτ' ὄνειρον A.R.2.197.

ἄκηρος (sc. ἔμπλαστρος), ἡ, name of *a plaster*, Gal.13.759.

ἀκηρυκτεί and **-υκτί**, Adv. *without flag of truce*, ἐπιμείγνυσθαι Th.2.1; πολεμεῖν D.C.50.7.

ἀκήρυκτος, ον, *unannounced, unproclaimed*, ἀ. πόλεμος *sudden* war, Hdt.5.81; also a war *in which no herald was admitted, truceless*, X.*An*.3.3.5, Pl.*Lg*.626a, Aeschin.2.33; ἦν γὰρ ἄσπονδος καὶ ἀ. ὑμῖν πρὸς τοὺς θεατὰς πόλεμος D.18.262; ἀ. ἔχθρα Plu.*Per*.30.

2. *without flag of truce*, τὸ ἀ. τῆς ὁδοῦ App.*Mith*.104. Adv. -τως, ἐφοίτων Th.1.146; cf. foreg.

II. *not proclaimed victor by heralds, inglorious*, E.*Heracl*.89, Aeschin.3.230.

III. *with no tidings, not heard of*, S.*Tr*.45, Nonn.*D*.9.249.

2. *unheralded*, ἔρωτες ib. 48.653.

° **ἀκήρωτος**, ον, (κηρόω) *unwaxed*, *Inscr.Dιlos*507.13 (iii B.C.), Luc.*Icar*.3, Polyaen.2.20.

ἀκῆσκος· τάλαρος, Hsch.

ἀκητόν· κράτιστον, Id.

ἀκηχέδαται, ἀκηχέμενος, v. sub ἀχέω.

ἀκηχεδών, όνος, ὁ, = λύπη, Hsch. (pl.), cf. *EM*48.2.

ἀκιβδήλευτος, ον, = sq., Ph.1.565, etc.

ἀκίβδηλος, ον, *unadulterated, genuine*, Pl.*Lg*.916d, Arist.*Ath*.51.1; χρυσός Hierocl.*in CAPraef*.p.417 M.

2. metaph., of men, *guileless, honest*, Hdt.9.7.α'. Adv. -λως Isoc.1.7.

ἀκίδιον, τό, Dim. of ἀκίς, *small barb*, *BCH*29.572.

° **ἀκιδνός** [ᾰ], ή, όν, Ep. and Ion., *weak, feeble*, Hom. only in Od., always in Comp., εἶδος ἀκιδνότερος 8.169, cf. 5.217, 18.130, cf. Nic.*Th*.224; later in Posit., δμωαί Man.2.178: Sup. -ότατον, βέλεμνον Nonn.*D*.7.270;—Ep. word, also in Hp., λογισμός *Praec*.8: δύναμις *Nat.Puer*.30, Hp.*Mul*.12, 52.

ἀκιδοειδής, ές, *barb-like*, of quadrilateral with re-entrant angle, Procl.*in Euc*.p.165 F.

ἀκιδόω, (ἀκίς) *furnish with barb* or *point*, in Pass., βέλη ἠκιδωμένα *IG*2.807.

ἀκιδρός· ἀσθενής, Cyr.

ἀκιδρωπάζω· ἀμβλυωπῶ, Hsch.

ἀκῐδώδης, ες, *pointed*, Thphr.*HP*4.12.2.

° **ἀκῐδωτός**, ή, όν, = foreg., *Inscr.Dιlos*1421*Acd*18, 1450*A*21, Paul.Aeg.6.88, Poll.1.97, 10.133, Hsch.

II. -ωτός, ὁ, = παρωνυχία, Ps.-Dsc.4.54: **-ωτόν,** τό, = σέλινον ἄγριον, Id.2.175; = ποτίρριον, Dsc.3.15.

ἀκίθᾰρις, ι, *without the harp*, A.*Supp*.681 (lyr.).

ἄκῑκυς, υος, ὁ, ἡ, *powerless, feeble*, Od.9.515, 21.131, Theoc.*Ep*.11.

II. *weakening*, νοῦσος Orph.*L*.22.—Ep. word, also in A.*Pr*.548 (lyr.), and Ion. Prose, cf. Hp.*Morb*.4.43 (in sense 1).

ἀκίναγμα [ᾰκῐ], τό, = τίναγμα, χειρῶν ἠδὲ ποδῶν *Suppl.Hell*.1030 (= Call.*Fr.anon*.68):—also **ἀκιναγμός, ὁ** Hsch.

° **ἀκῑνᾰκης**, ου, ὁ, acc. -άκεα Hdt.3.118; gen. -άκεος 4.62; acc. pl. -άκεας (v.l.) 3.128: *short straight sword* of Persian origin, ἀ. σιδήρεος, Pl.*R*.553c, X.*An*.1.2.27, D.24.129, ἀ. ἐπίχρυσος; a Persian sword kept in the Parthenon, *IG*1[3].354.81, 2[2].1394.11.

b. as an object of worship, Σδύθαι .. ἀκινάκῃ θύοντες Luc.*JTr*.42; in an oath, οὐ μὰ τὸν ἀ. Id.Luc.*Tox*.38 [*ăcīnăcēs* in Hor.*Carm*.1.27.5] cf. κινάκης.

ἀκινδῡνί, Adv. of sq., *without danger*, Suid.

ἀκίνδῡνος, ον, *free from danger*, σιγᾶς ἀ. γέρας Simon.66; βίος Id.36, cf. E.*IA*17, Th.1.124; πυρετοί Hp.*Aph*.7.63; ἀρεταὶ ἀ. virtues *that court no danger*, i.e. *cheap, easy* virtues, Pi.*O*.6.9, cf. Th.3.40; ἀ. εἶναί τινι τὸν ἀγῶνα Hyp.*Lyc*.8: c. gen., *guaranteed against risk*, ἀ. παντὸς κινδύνου *IG*12(7).67 (Amorgos), *PTeb*.105.18 (ii B.C.).

II. Adv. -νως E.*Rh*.588, Antipho 2.4.7, etc., ἡ ἀ. δουλεία Th.6.80; τὸ ἀ. ἀπελθεῖν αὐτούς their departure *without danger* to us, Id.7.68: Comp. ἀκινδυνότερον *with less danger*, Pl.*Phd*.85d: Sup. ἀκινδυνότατα, ζῆν X.*Mem*.2.8.6.

ἀκινδῡνότης, ντος, ἡ, *freedom from danger*, Gal.9.491.

ἀκινδῡνώδης, ες, *of no dangerous appearance*, f.l. in Hp.*Art*.65 (Comp.).

ἀκινήεις, εσσα, εν, = ἀκίνητος, Nic.*Al*.436.

ἀκινησία, ἡ, *absence of motion*, Arist.*Ph*.202[a]5, al.; *stagnancy*, Hp.*Vict*.2.37; *incapacity to move*, Thphr.*Fr*.11; *failure of mobility*, Epicur.*Nat*.908.6; *pause, intermission*, of the pulse, Gal.8.510, Aret.*CA*2.3.

ἀκινητέω, *to be at rest* or *immovable*, Hp.*Mul*.1.11, cf. *Stoic*.2.161, Antyll.(?)ap.Orib.8.6.9, S.E.*M*.7.188; of bones, as opp. joints, Gal.19.460.

ἀκινητί or **-τεί**, Adv. *immovably*, Poll.3.89, 9.115.

ἀκινητίζω, = ἀκινητέω, Arist.*HA*537[b]7, *Stoic*.2.161.

ἀκινητίνδᾰ, Adv., ἀ. παίζειν play the game 'who stirs first', Poll.9.110.

° **ἀκίνητος**, ον also η, ον, Pi.*O*.9.33, *IG*14.1389ii14:—*unmoved, motionless*, Parm.8, Emp.17, etc.; of Delos, Orac.ap.Hdt.6.98, cf. Pi.*P*.4.57; ἐξ ἀκινήτου ποδός *without stirring* a step, S.*Tr*.875; τὰς κινήσεις ἀκίνητος Pl.*Ti*.40b; τὸ πρῶτον κινοῦν ἀκίνητον αὐτό Arist.*Metaph*.1012[b]31; ὕλη ἀ. *Stoic*.ap.Plu.2.1054a; ἄστρα ἀ. *fixed* stars, Poll.4.156.

2. *idle, sluggish*, ἐπ' ἀκινήτοισι καθίζειν to sit in *idleness*, Hes.*Op*.750 (where others, to sit *on graves*, v. infr. II. 2); ἀ. φρένες a *sluggish* soul, Ar.*Ra*.899; of the Boeotians, Alex.237; χώρα ἀ. *untilled*, Plu.2.38c.

3. *unmoved, unaltered*, ἀ. νόμιμα Th.1.71, etc.; τοὺς νόμους ἐᾶν ἀ. Arist.*Pol*.1269[a]9, cf. Pl.*Lg*.736d, cf. X.*Lac*.14.1.

II. *immovable, hard to move*, Pl.*Sph*.249a, Luc.*Im*.1 (in Comp.). Adv. -τως, ἔχειν Isoc.13.12, cf. Pl.*Euthphr*.11d.

b. of property, *really*, Olymp.Hist.p.458 D., *Cod.Just*.1.11.10.1, al.

2. *not to be stirred, inviolate*, τάφος Hdt.1.187: esp. prov. of sacred things, κινεῖν τὰ ἀκίνητα Id.6.134, cf. Pl.*Tht*.181a:—hence, *that must be kept secret*, τἀκίνητ' ἔπη S.*OC*624; τἀκίνητα φράσαι Id.*Ant*.1060.

3. of persons, etc., *not to be shaken, steadfast*, ib. 1027; νοῦς ἀκίνητος πειθοῖ Pl.*Ti*.51e; ἕξις ἀ. ὑπὸ φόβου Id.*Def*.412a; πρὸς τὸ θεῖον Plu.2.165b.

4. *unalterable*, κοινότητες Phld.*Sign*.25. gramm. *unmodified*, of a wd. in its basic form, i.e. nom. sg. or 1 sg., Choerob.*in Theod*.363.27 H.

5. c. gen., *inseparable from*, *PMag.Berol*.1.80, 165.

III. Adv. -τως, v. supr. II. 1.

ϝακίνθια, v. ὑακίνθια.

ἀκίνινος, ον, *made of* ἄκινος, στέφανοι Ath.15.680d.

ἄκῐνος, ὁ, *wild basil*, *Calamintha graveolens*, Dsc.3.43:—also **ἄκονος,** ib.

✪ **ἄκιον**, unidentified domestic object, *POxy*.1290.6 (v A.D.).

ἄκιος, ον, (κίς) *not worm-eaten*, Sup. ἀκιώτατος Hes.*Op*.435.

ἀκιρίς· λύχνος, Hsch.

✪ **ἀκῐρός**, όν (Aeol. **ἄκῐρος,** α, ον), *weak*, sc. γυνή, Theoc.28.15; πτέρυγες Nic.*Al*.559; v.l. Hes.*Op*.435 (Sup.), cf. *EM*48.50. Adv. ἀκιρῶς· εὐλαβῶς ἀτρέμας, Hsch.

II. ἀκιρός· ὁ βορρᾶς, Id. (perh. Lat. *aquilo*).

✪ **ἀκίς**, ίδος, ἡ, (cf. ἀκή A) *pointed object*; hence, *needle*, Hp.*Int*.41; *splinter*, Id. Epid.5.46; πετροτόμος ἀ., of a chisel, *APl*.4.221 (Theaet.).

2. *barb* of an arrow or hook, βελῶν Plu.*Demetr*.20; ἀγκίστρου *AP*6.5 (Phil.), *IG*4^{2}(1).122.58, 60 (Epid., iv B.C.).

3. *arrow, dart*, Ar.*Pax*443, Mnesim.7, Opp.*H*.5.151.

4. metaph., ἔρως .. ἡ φρεμῶν ἀ. Tim.Com.2; πόθων ἀκίδες *stings* of desire, *AP*12.76 (Mel.): in pl., *sharp, acute pains*, Aret.*SD*2.4, of hostility, ἀκίσιν ὀφθαλμῶν ἐνήλατο LXX Jb.16.10.

II. surgical *bandage*, Gal.18(1).823.

✪ **ἀκίσκλη**, ης, ἡ, (or **-ον**, τό), *chisel*, *BGU*1028.13 (ii A.D.), gen. pl. ἀκίσκλων or -ῶν, cf. Lat. *acisculus*.

ἀκίχητος [ῐ], ον, *not to be reached, unattainable*, ἀκίχητα διώκων Il.17.75; μεταθεῖν Ael.*NA*4.52; *not to be overtaken, swift*, ἀκίχητος ἀΐσσειν Nonn.*D*.45.236, cf. Tryph.333.

II. *not to be reached by prayer, inexorable*, ἤθεα A.*Pr*.186.

✪ **ἀκίτᾱλος**, unexpld. wd., Hdn.*Fr*.p.21 H.

ἀκίων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *not supported by pillars*, Hsch., *AB*391.

ἀκκαθεν· ἄναλθεν, Hsch.

ἀκκαῖον· εὐκαταφρόνητον, Id.

✪ **ἀκκῆσσος**, ὁ, Lat. *accensus, supernumerary*, *IGRom*.3.578, *Ann.Ipigr*.1929.89, *IEphes*.1544.10 (ἀκκῆνσ-).

✪ **ἀκκίζομαι**, Dep. (Act. only, as v.l. in Ael.*Ep*.9), fut. ἀκκιοῦμαι Men.*Epit*.309:—*affect indifference*, Pi.*Fr*.203 (cj.).

2. *affect ignorance, dissemble*, οἶσθα, ἀλλ' ἀκκίζει Pl.*Grg*.497a, Cic.*Att*.2.19.5, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.14, Jul.*Or*.7.223b; τὰ κοινὰ ταυτὶ ἀκκιοῦμαι *I will dissemble* and talk commonplaces, Men. l.c.

3. esp. of women, *to be prudish, affect to be shocked*, Philippid.5, cf. Ael. l.c., Alciphr.1.39.

ἀκκισμός, ὁ, *prudery*, Philem.4.14, Luc.*Am*.4, Philostr.*Ep*.35, Hld.6.4.

ἀκκιστικός, ή, όν, *disposed to be coy*, Eust.1727.28.

ἀκκιπήσιος, ὁ, Lat. *acipenser, sturgeon*, Apionap.Ath.7.294f.

✪ **ἀκκοθήκιον**, τό, (?for ἀλλο-) *receptacle for vessels*, *PAnt*.204.4 (vi/vii A.D.).

ἀκκόρ, Lacon. for ἀσκός, Hsch.

ἀκκός· παράμωρος, λέγεται δὲ παιδίοις ὡς μωροῖς, Id.

✪ **ἀκκουβιτάλια**, τά, Lat. *accubitale*, app. *couch-coverings*, *PBerl.Zill*.13 (vi A.D.).

✪ **ἀκκουβιτᾶρις**, Lat. *accubitalis*, τάπης ἀ. *of* or *for a couch* (ἀκκούβιτος), *Edict.Diocl*.19.34; neut. as subst., prob. *cover for a* (*dining*) *couch*, ἓν ἀκκουβιτάριν *POxy*.3860.18 (iv A.D.).

✪ **ἀκκουβίτιον**, τό, *dining-room*, *MAMA*6.84 (ἀκουβ-).

✪ **ἀκκούβιτον**, τό, *couch*, (sts. sp. ἀκουβ-), Ps.-Callisth.1.21.9.

2. *bedroom*, *PLond*.1724.30, 1733.19 (vi A.D.).

3. *dining-room*, Ath.*Imag.Beryt*.2 (*PG*28.805).

✪ **ἀκκούβιτος**, ὁ, Lat. *accubitus, accubitum, couch*, *Edict.Diocl*.19.34.

2. *bedroom*, *BGU*2202.19 (A.D. 565).

✪ **ἀκκουμβίζω**, = Lat. *accumbo, recline at table*, *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 40 (ἀκουμβήσωμεν cod.), Suid. s.v. πρόσκλιτον.

ἀκκώ, ἡ, *bogey*, that nurses used to frighten children with, Plu.2.1040b: acc. to others, *vain woman*, Zen.1.53.

ἀκλάδας· ἀμπέλους ἀκλαδεύτους (Aeol.), Hsch.

✪ **ἄκλαστος**, ον, *unbroken*, Thphr.*CP*1.15.1, *AP*9.322 (Leon.), Phld.*D*.1.17: metaph., of motion, *continous* in space, ἡ κύκλῳ φορὰ μήκει ἄ. Arist.*Cael*.288^{a}25; *unbent*, of a vein, Gal.5.659.

ἀκλαυστεί or **-τί, ἀκλαυτεί** or **-τί**, (κλαίω) Adv. of sq., *without weeping*, Call.*Dian*.267, A.D.*Adv*.133.19, Sor.1.79, Longus1.5.

✪ **ἄκλαυτος** or **ἄκλαυστος** (the latter form has less Ms. authority), ον: (κλαίω):

I. Pass., *unwept*, esp. *without funeral lamentation*, Il.22.386 Od.11.54, Sol.21; ὤλετ' ἄκλαυτος, ἄϊστος A.*Eu*.565, Luc.*Cat*.5: c. gen., φίλων ἄκλαυτος S.*Ant*.847: in E.*Andr*.1235 Thetis says, ἐγὼ γάρ, ἣν ἄκλαυτα χρῆν τίκτειν τέκνα .., i.e. children *not liable to death*.

II. Act., *unweeping, teariess*, οὐδέ σέ φημι δὴν ἄκλαυτον ἔσεσθαι Od.4.494, cf. A.*Th*.696, E.*Alc*.173:—in S.*El*.912, = χαίρων, *with impunity*.

✪ **ἀκλεής**, ές : acc. -εᾶ *Epigr.Gr*.850, -εῆ D.H.*Isoc*.5, Ep. ἀκλέᾶ Od.4.728: dat. -έϊ Nonn.*D*.31.42:—Ep. **ἀκλειής,** A.R.3.932, Call.*Fr.anon*.365: nom. pl. ἀκλεέες (vulg. ἀκληεῖς) Il.12.318: (κλέος):— *without fame, inglorious*, Hom. ll.cc., Pi.*O*.12.15, Hdt.*prooem*, E.*Hipp*.1028, Pl.*La*.179d, etc. Adv. ἀκλεῶς Hdt.5.77, Antipho 1.21, Isoc.4.84; Ep. ἀκλειῶς Il.22.304: Comp. ἀκλεέστερον Jul.*Or*.1.28a: neut. as Adv., ἀκλεὲς αὔτως Il.7.100.

2. *ignominious*, ἀκλεεστάτῳ ὀλέθρῳ ἀπόλλυσθαι Lys.13.45.

ἀκλεῖα, Ion. **-ῖη,** ἡ, *ingloriousness*, *AP*9.80 (Leon.).

ἀκλειής, ές, Ep. for ἀκλεής.

ἄκλειστος, ον, Ion. **ἀκλήιστος** Call.*Hec*.2, Att. contr. **ἄκληστος** E.*Andr*.593, Th.2.93: (κλείω):—*not closed* or *fastened*, ll.cc., X.*Cyr*.7.5.25, Nic.Dam.p.72 D., etc.

ἄκλεπτος, ον, *not stealing, not deceiving*, S.*Fr*.690.

ἀκληδονίστως, gloss on ἀκλειῶς, *EM*49.11.

ἀκλήης, ές, v. sub ἀκλεής.

ἀκληῖδας· ἄζυγας, Hsch.

ἀκλήιστος, ον, v. ἄκλειστος.

ἀκληρεί· χωρὶς κλήρου, Zonar.

ἀκληρέω, *to be unfortunate*, Teles p.26 H., D.S.3.13, al.: pf. ἠκλήρηκα Plb.1.7.4, D.S.27.16.

° **ἀκλήρημα**, ατος, τό, *mishap*, Teles p.25 H., Agatharch.24, M.Ant.10.33, (in pl.) *drawbacks* (including moral faults), Dicaearch.1.25; *misfortunes*, *REG*101.16.44, 61 (Xanthos, iii B.C.).

ἀκληρία, ἡ, *misfortune*, S.*Fr*.989, Antiph.14, Plb.22.8.9, etc.

° **ἀκληρονόμητος**, ον, *without heirs*, *Berl.Sitzb*.1880.649 (Anisa, i B.C.)., *BGU*868.12 (ii A.D.), Eust.533.3.2, *not to be transmitted by will*, *SB*9801.6 (ii/iii A.D.):—also **-όνομος,** ον, *PLond*.3.905.12 (ii A.D.).

ἄκληρος, ον, *without lot* or *portion, poor, needy*, Od.11.490, etc.: c. gen., *without lot* or *share in*, A.*Eu*.353, Is.3.32, etc.

II. *unallotted, without owner*, *h.Ven*.123, E.*Tr*.32.

ἀκληρούχητος, ον, *not having received a lot*, *OGI*229.102 (Smyrna).

ἀκληρωτεί or **-τί**, Adv. *without casting lots*, Lys.16.16, Arist.*Ath*.30.5, *CIG*2880 (Miletus).

ἀκλήρωτος, ον, *without lot* or *portion in* a thing, c. gen., χώρας ἀκλάρωτος Pi.*O*.7.59.

2. *without casting lots*, D.C.*Fr*.62.

II. *not distributed in lots*, Plu.2.231e.

ἄκληστος, v. sub ἄκλειστος.

ἀκλητί, Adv. *uncalled, unbidden*, Com.ap.Zen.2.46 [where ῐ].

ἄκλητος, ον, *uncalled, unbidden*, Asius1, A.*Pr*.1024, *Ch*.838, S.*Aj*.289, Th.1.118, Pl.*Smp*.174b, Arist.*EN*1171^{b}21.

ἀκλῐνής, ές, *bending to neither side, unswerving*, Pl.*Phd*.109a; πρὸς τὸ δίκαιον Nic.Dam.p.144 D.; *impartial*, ἀκοαί *POxy*.904.9 (v A.D.); *regular*, ἀκλινέων καλάμων *AP*10.11 (Satyr.), etc.: Math., *without inclination*, of a perpendicular, Procl.*in Euc*.p.132 F.; *horizontal*, of a plane, Papp.1048.2, Hero *Dioptr*.19: Music., *fixed*, of notes in scale, Alyp.4: Medic., *persistent*, πυρετοί Herod.ap.Orib.6.20.24. Adv. -νῶς Ph.2.669; Ion. -νέως *AP*5.54 (Diosc.).

2. metaph., *steadfast, steady*, φιλία ib. 12.158 (Mel.); ὁμολογία Ep.Heb.10.23; ψυχή Luc.*Dem.Enc*.33; *unmoved, tranquil*, Nonn.*D*.35.11, al.

ἀκλῐσία, ἡ, *indeclinability*, A.D.*Pron*.12.4, etc.

ἄκλῐτος, ον, Gramm., *indeclinable*, D.T.641.23, A.D.*Synt*.30.10; Ael.Dion. wrote πεπὶ ἀκλίτων ῥημάτων. Adv. ἀκλίτως, ἔχειν Eust.162.32.

2. Math., = ἀκλινής, Procl.*in Euc*.p.290 F.

3. *stable*, Iamb.*Myst*.1.15.

° **ἀκλόνητος**, ον, *unshaken, unmoved* Palaeph.52, Suid., Phot.

° **ἄκλονος**, ον, of the pulse, *steady*, *regular*, Gal.9.347; of a limb, *free from jars*, 17(1).513;

° **ἀκλοπεία**, ἡ, *honest conduct*, *BCH*32.204 (Alabanda).

ἄκλοπος, ον, *not guilty of peculation*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.100 (v A.D.).

II. *not furtively concealed*, ἄγκιστρον Opp.*H*.3.532.

ἀκλῠδώνιστος, ον, *not lashed by waves*; generally, *sheltered from*, λιμὴν ἀ. τῶν πνευμάτων Plb.10.10.4.

ἄκλυστος, ον, = foreg., Zeno *Stoic*.1.56, Lyc.736, Plu.*Mar*.15, Nonn.*D*.39.8, al.; λιμὴν ἄ. D.S.3.44; γῆ, *free from inundation*, Max.Tyr.414: fem., Αὖλιν ἀκλύσταν E.*IA*121.

ἄκλῠτος, ον, (κλύω) *unheard*, *IG*14.1389 ii 32; opp. κλυτός, Plu.2.722e (nisi leg. ἄκλυστος).

ἄκλων, ὁ, ἡ, *without branches*, Thphr.*HP*6.6.2.

ἄκλωστος, ον, (κλώθω) *unspun*, στήμονες Pl.Com.221.

ἄκμα· νηστεία, ἔνδεια, Hsch.; cf. ἄκμηνος.

° **ἀκμάδιον**, τό, kind of *surgical instrument*, *Hermes*38.281 (s.v.l.); *conical crucible*, Moses Alch.p.39 B.

ἀκμάζω, (ἀκμή) *to be in full bloom, at the prime*:

I. of persons, Hdt.2.134, Pl.*Prt*.335e; ἀ. σώματι, ῥώμῃ X.*Mem*.4.4.23, Pl.*Plt*.310d, etc.; of cities and states, Hdt.3.57, 5.28; ἀ. τὸ σῶμα ἀπὸ τῶν λ´ ἐτῶν μέχπι τῶν έ καὶ λ´ Arist.*Rh*.1390^{b}9; = τὰ τῶν νέων πράττειν Hyp.*Fr*.122.

2. *flourish, abound in* a thing, πλούτῳ Hdt.1.29; παρασκευῇ πάσῃ Th.1.1; νεότητι Id.2.20; ναυσὶκαὶ χρήμασι Aeschin.3.163.

3. c. inf., *to be strong enough* to do, X.*An*.3.1.25.

II. of things, ἀ. ὁ πυρετός, ἡ νόσος *is at its height*, Hp.*Aph*.2.29, *Epid*.1.25, Th.2.49; τοῦ πάθους ἀκμάζοντος Phld.*Lib*.p.31 O.; ἀ. ὁπόλεμος Th.3.3; of corn, *to be ripe*, Id.2.19.

2. ἡνίκα .. ἀκμάζοι [ὁ θυμός] when passion *is at its height*, Pl.*Ti*.70d; ἀκμάζουσα ῥώμη Antipho 4.3.3; ἀκμάζει πάντα ἐπιμελείας δεόμενα require *the utmost* care, X.*Cyr*.4.2.40.

3. impers., c. inf., ἀκμάζει βρετέων ἔχεσθαι *'tis time* to .., A.*Th*.97 (lyr.); νῦν γὰρ ἀ. Πειθὼ .. ξυγκαταβῆναι now *'tis time* for her to .., Id.*Ch*.726.

° **ἀκμαῖος**, α, ον, Aeol. **ἄκμαος** Jo.Gramm.*Comp*.2.14; *infullbloom, at prime, vigorous*, πῶλοι A.*Eu*.405; ἥβη Id.*Th*.11; ἀκμαῖος φύσιν *in the prime of* strength, Id.*Pers*.441, Hippothoon5 K.-A.; ἀ. τὴν ὀργήν Luc.*Tim*.3; κάλλει ἀκμαία *Epigr.Gr*.127; τὸ ἀκμαιότατον D.H.5.22; ἀκμαίων λέσχη at Chalcis, Plu.2.298d:—ἀ. πρὸς ἔρωτα *AP*7.221, cf. Luc.*D.Deor*.8.2, Ael.*NA*15.10. Adv. ἀκμαίως, ἔχειν κατὰ τὴν ἡλικίαν Plb.31.29.7: Comp. -ότερον *more vigorously*, Gal.4.525:—of things, *at the height*, ὁ ἀκμαιότατος καιρὸς τῆς ἡμέρας, i.e. noon, Plb.3.102.1; τὸ ἀ. τοῦ χειμῶνος Arr.*An*.4.7.1, etc.

2. Rhet., *belonging to the supreme effort, culmination of oratory*, ἔννοιαι, λόγος, Hermog.*Id*.1.7, *Inv*.4.4: Comp., Id.1.10.

II. *in time, in season*, ἀ. καιρός *PTeb*.24.56 (ii B.C., Sup.); ἀ. ἡμέραι the *seasonable* days, Ath.5.180c, cf. *AP*10.2 (Antip. Sid.): neut. pl. as Adv., ἀκμαῖ᾽ ἂν μόλοι S.*Aj*.921 (cj.).

III. *pointed*, sup., Hld.9.19.4; cf. ἀκμή I.

ἀκμαιότης, ητος, ἡ, *the prime of life*, Ptol.*Tetr*.29.

ἀκμάς, άδος, ἡ, fem. adj. *seasonable*, ἀ. βουλῇ *Orac.Chald*.37.1 P.

ἀκμαστής, οῦ, ὁ, = foreg.1.1, Hdn.1.17.11; ἀκμασταί, οἱ, gymnastic club at Thyatira, *IGRom*.4.1234, al.

ἀκμαστικός, ή, όν, = ἀκμαῖος, Hp.*Sept*.28; ἀ. πυρετός Gal.10.615, of a continuous fever; ἀ. πρόσωσα persons *in their prime*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.173.

2. = ἀκμαῖος I. 2, σχήματα Hermog.*Id*.1.10.

ἀκμή, ἡ, (cf. ἀκή A) *point, edge*: prov., ἐπὶ ξυροῦ ἀκμῆς on the razor's *edge* (v. sub ξυρόν); ἀ. φασγάνου, ὅπλων, Pi.*P*.9.81, Plb.15.16.3 (pl.); ὀδόντων Pi.*N*.4.63; etc.; λόγχης ἀκμή E.*Supp*.318; κερκίδων ἀκμαί S.*Ant*.976; ἀμφιδέξιοι ἀ. both *hands*, Id.*OT*1243; ποδοῖν ἀ. *feet*, ib. 1034; ἔμπυροι ἀκμαί *pointed* flames, E.*Ph*.1255, cf. πυρὸς ἀκμαί Epicr.6 codd.

II. *highest* or *culminating point* of anything, *flower, prime, zenith*, esp. of man's age, ἀκμὴ ἥβης S.*OT*741; ἐντῇδε τοῦ κάλλους ἀκμῇ Cratin.195; σώματός τε καὶ φρονήσεως Pl.*R*.461a; μέτριος χρόνος ἀκμῆς 460e; ὀξυτάτη δρόμου ἀ. ibid.; ἀ. βίου X.*Cyr*.7.2.20, etc.; ἐν ταύταις ταῖς ἀ. Isoc.7.37; ἐν ἀκμῇ εἶναι, of corn, to be *ripe*, Th.4.2; ἀκμὴν ἔχειν τῆς ἄνθης Pl.*Phdr*.230b; τοσοῦτον τῆς ἀ. ὑστερῶν Isoc.*Ep*.6.4; τῆς ἀ. λήγειν begin to decline, Pl.*Smp*.219a:—in various relations, ἀ. ἦρος spring-*prime*, Pi.*P*.4.64; ἀ. θέρους *mid*-summer, X.*HG*5.3.19; βραχεῖα ἀ. πληρώματος Th.7.14; ἀ. τοῦ ναυτικοῦ *flower* of their navy, Id.8.46; ἀ. τῆς δόξης Id.2.42; ἡ ἀ. τῆς Σπάρτης, τῶν νέων Demad.12; ἀ. νούσου *crisis* of disease, Hp.*Acut*.38:—generally, *strength, vigour*, ἐν χερὸς ἀκμᾷ Pi.*O*.2.63, cf. A.*Pers*.1060; ἀ. ποδῶν *swiftness*, Pi.*I*.8(7).41, cf. A.*Eu*.370; φρενῶν Pi.*N*.3.39; συμπεσεῖν ἀκμᾷ βαρύς cj. Id.*I*.4(3).51:—periphr. like βία, ἀκμὴ Θησειδᾶν S.*OC*1066.

2. Rhet., ἀκμὴ λόγου *supreme effort, culmination, climax*, Hermog.*Inv*.4.4, Id.1.10; pl., ib. 11, cf. Philostr.*VS*1.25.7.

III. of Time, like καιρός, *the time*, i.e. *best, most fitting time*, freq. in Trag., ἡνίκ᾽ ἂν δὴ πρὸς γάμων ἥκητ᾽ ἀκμάς S.*OT*1492; ἔργων, λόγων, ἕδρας ἀκμή *time* for doing, speaking, sitting still, Id.*El*.22, *Ph*.12, *Aj*.811: c. inf., κοὐκέτ᾽ ἦν μέλλειν ἀ. A.*Pers*.407, cf. *Ag*.1353; ἀπηλλάχθαι δ᾽ ἀ. S.*El*.1338; σοὶ .. ἀ. φιλοσοφεῖν Isoc.1.3; ὁ καιρὸς ἔστ᾽ ἐπ᾽ αὐτῆς τῆς ἀκμῆς Ar.*Pl*.256; ἐπ᾽ ἀκμῆς εἶναι, c. inf., to be on *point* of doing, E.*Hel*.897; εἰς ἀκμὴν ἐλθὼν φίλοις in *the nick of time*, E.*HF*532; ἐπ᾽ αὐτὴν ἥκει τὴν ἀκμήν it is come to *the critical time*, D.4.41; ἀκμὴν εἴληφεν have reached a *critical moment*, Isoc.*Ep*.1.1, cf. Plu.*Sol*.12, 15, 2. 656f, personified, *SEG*34.1446 (Syria, Rom.imp.).

IV. *eruption* on face, Cass.*Pr*.13, Aλt.7.110, 8.13 (f.l. ἀκνάς, whence mod. *acne*).

ἄκμη, v. ἄκμηνος.

ἀκμήν, acc. of ἀκμή, used as Adv., *as yet, still*, A.*fr*.339a R., Men.*fr*.715a K.-Th.; un-Attic acc. to Phryn.100, but cf. Hyp.*Fr*.116; τὰ σκευοφόρα .. ἀκμὴν διέβαινε were *just* crossing the river, X.*An*.4.3.26, cf. Plb.1.13.12, Theoc.4.60, Call.*Fr*.781 Pf. *AP*7.141 (Antiphil.), Phld.*Ir*.p.29 W., Ev.Matt.15.16, etc.; νέος ἀ. Theoc.25.164; strengthd., ἀκμὴν ἔτι Plb.14.4.9, 15.6.6; ἔτι ἀ. Sor.1.26.

II. = ἀκμαίως, Cratin. in *Cod.Vat.Gr*.12 (Reitzenstein *Ind.Lect.Rost*.1892/3 p. 4): perh., = *much*, *OGI*201.13 (Nubia).

ἀκμηνός, ή, όν, (ἀκμή) *full-grown*, θάμνος ἐλαίης Od.23.191; νυμφῶν ἃς ἀκμηνὰς καλοῦσιν Paus.5.15.6, cf. Jul.Laod. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.5(1).189.

ἄκμηνος, ον, *fasting from* food, four times in Il.19.163, 207, 320, 346 (expl. by Sch. fr. Aeol. **ἄκμη,** -ἀσιτία); also in Lyc.672; σίτων Nic.*Th*.116; δόρποιο Call.*Fr*.312 Pf. A.R.4.1295, cf. ἄκμα.

ἀκμής, ῆτος, ὁ, ἡ, also as neut., Paus.6.15.5: (κάμνω):—*untiring, unwearied*, Il.11.802, 15.697, S.*Ant*.353; πύλαι ἀ. Ὀλύμπου *AP*9.526 (Alph.), perh. *that is in new condition*, προτομὰν ἀκμῆτα Antip. Sid.in *GLP*1.107(4).2 (= *HE*48 G.-P.):—also in late Prose, D.H.9.14, Paus. l.c., Plu.*Cim*.13, Onos.22.1.

ἀκμητεί and **-τί**, Adv. *without toil, easily*, J.*BJ*1.16.2, Lib.*Or*.59.71.

ἄκμητος, ον, Lyr. **-ατος** S.*Ant*.609 Jebb, = ἀκμής, *unwearied*, ποσίν *h.Ap*.520, Onos.10.5, Nic.*Th*.737.

ἀκμινάλιον, τό, cf. Lat. *agminalis*, *baggage-animal*, *POxy*.3741.45 (A.D. 313).

ἀκμοθέτης, ου, ὁ, (τίθημι) *anvil-block*, Poll.10.147.

ἀκμοθετον, τό, = foreg., Il.18.410, Od.8.274.

ἀκμονευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who hammers* in a forge, Sm.Is.41.7.

ἀκμόνιον, τό, Dim. of sq., Aesop.413.

ἀκμονίσκος, ὁ, dim. of ἄκμων, *small anvil* on which coins were struck, *IG*2^2.1408.12 (iv B.C.).

ἄκμων, ονος, ὁ, *anvil*, Il.18.476. Od.8.274, Hdt.1.68: metaph., πρὸς ἄκμονι χάλκευε γλῶσσαν Pi.*P*.1.86; λόγχης ἄκμονες *very anvils* to bear blows (cf. Sch. ad loc.), A.*Pers*.51; ὑπομένειν πληγὰς ἄκμων Aristopho4; Τιρύνθιος ἄ., i.e. Hercules, Call.*Dian*.146 (expl. by Sch. ὁ μὴ καμὼν ἐπὶ τοῖς ἄθλοις).

2. *pestle* (Cyprian), Hsch.

3. *head* of a battering-ram, Apollod.*Poliorc*.161.4.

III. kind of *eagle*, Hsch.

IV. kind of *wolf*, Opp.*C*.3.326.

V. Pythag., = 6, *Theol.Ar*.37. (Cf. Skt. *aśman*- 'stone', etc.)

ἀκναμπτεί, adv. *inflexibly*, Pi.*fr*.70c.12 S.-M.

ἄκναμπτος, ἄκναπτος, ἄκνᾰφος, = ἄγν-.

ἀκναφάριος, v. ἀγναφάριος.

ἄκνη, ἡ, = ἴονθος II, *acne* or sim. skin condition, Aλt.8.14 (420.1 O.) (pl.).

ἄκνημος, ον, (κνήμη) of freaks of nature, *having no lower leg*, Plu.2.520c.

ἄκνησμος, ον, *without irritation* or *itching*, Hp.*Off*.18.

ἄκνηστις, ιος, ἡ, *spine* or *backbone* of animals, Od.10.161 (nisi leg. κατὰ κνῆστιν), A.R.4.1403; also τὸ μέσον τῆς ὀσφύος Poll.2.179.

II. *stinging-nettle*, = ἀκαλήφη, Nic.*Th*.52 (other expl. ap. Sch. ad loc.).

ἄκνηστον, τό, = χαμελαία, Dsc.4.171.

ἄκνῑσος, ον, (κνῖσα) *without fat of sacrifices*, βωμός *AP*10.7 (Arch.); βωμοῖσι παρ᾽ ἀκνίσοισι cj. Cobet in Luc.*J.Tr*.6.

2. *lacking in fats*, τροφή Thphr.*CP*2.4.6, cf. Plu.2.123b.

3. *without savoury odour*, Hp.*Morb*.2.54; ἔλαιον *not greasy*, Aret.*CA*1.6. Adv. -ως *without being smoked* or *burnt*, Gal.14.266.

ἀκνίσωτος [ῑ], ον, *without steam of sacrifice*, A.*Fr*.292.

ἀκοᾶζη· ἀκούεις, Hsch.

ἀκοαστῆρες, οἱ, board of officials at Metapontum, Id.

ἀκοή, ἡ, Ep. **ἀκουή**: (ἀκοϝ, cf. ἀκούω):—*hearing, sound heard*, ἔκαθεν δέ τε γίγνετ᾽ ἀ. Il.16.634.

2. *thing heard, tidings*, μετὰ πατρὸς ἀκουὴν ἱκέσθαι, βῆναι, Od.2.308, 4.701; κατὰ τὴν Σόλωνος ἀκοήν according to Solon's *story*, Pl.*Ti*.21a; *report*, Pi.*P*.1.84, 90; ἀ. σοφοῖς *thing* for wise men *to listen to*, ib. 9.78; ἀκοῇ ἱστορεῖν, παραλαβεῖν τι *by hearsay*, Hdt.2.29, 148; ἐπίστασθαι Antipho 5.67, Th.4.126; ἐξ ἀκοῆς λέγειν Pl.*Phd*.61d; τὰς ἀ. τῶν προγεγενημένων *traditions*, Th.1.20; ἀκοαὶ .. λόγων Id.1.73; ἀκοὴν μαρτυρεῖν, προσάγειν, give, bring *hearsay evidence*, D.57.4; βαρὺν .. ἀκοῆς ψόφον *AP*6.220 (Diosc.); ἐκ γὰρ ἀκουῆς οἰκτίρω σε ib. 7.220 (Agath.).

II. *sense of hearing*, Hdt.1.38, etc.; joined with ὄψις, Pl.*Phd*.65b, etc.; οἷς ὦτα μέν ἐστιν, ἀκοαίδὲ οὐκ ἔνεισιν Ph.1.474.

2. *act of hearing*, ἐς ἀκοὰν ἐμήν to my *hearing*, my *ear*, A.*Pr*.689; γᾶρυν ἀραρεῖν ἀκοαῖσι Simon.41; ὀξεῖαν ἀ. .. λόγοις διδούς S.*El*.30; ἀκοῇ κλύειν Id.*Ph*.1412; ἀκοαῖς δέχεσθαι, εἰς ἀκοὰς .. ἥκειν, E.*IT*1496, Ph.1480; δι᾽ ἀκοῆς αἰσθάνεσθαι Pl.*Lg*.900a; ἀκοὴν ὑπειπών demanding *a hearing*, E.*HF*962; τοῖς ἀκροάμασι τὰς ἀ. ἀνατεθεικώς Plb.24.5.9.

3. *ear*, ὀππάτεσσι δ᾽ οὔδεν ὄρημ᾽, ἐπιρρόμβεισι δ᾽ ἄκουαι Sapph.2.12, cf. A.R.4.17; ἀπεσθίει μου τὴν ἀ. Hermipp.52, cf. Pherecr.199; δυσὶν ἀκοαῖς κρίνειν with two *ears*, Arist.*Pol*.1287b27, cf. *Pr*.960a30, Call.*Fr*.106.5.

III. *hearing, listening to*, ἀκοῆς ἄξιος Pl.*Tht*.142d; εἰς ἀκοὴν φωνῆς within *hearing* of .., D.S.19.41.

IV. *obedience*, ἀ. ὑπὲρ θυσίαν ἀγαθή LXX1Ki.15.22.

V. in pl., place where *supernatural voices are heard*, *IG*4.955.10 (Epid.), Marin.*Procl*.32; αἱ ἀ. τοῦ θεοῦ Aristid.*Or*.47(23).13.

ἀκοΐδιον, τό, Dim. of ἀκοή II. 3, *Gloss*.

° **ἀκοιλάντως**, Adv. *without deficiency, in full*, *PLond*.3.954.18 (iii A.D.), al., ἀκυ- *Stud.Pal*.142.21.

ἀκοίλιος, ον, *without ducts*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.4, Gal.5.617.

2. *without stomach*, Gal.5.384.

ἄκοιλος, ον, *not hollow*, Arist.*HA*515a31, Gal.4.900.

ἀκοίμητος, ον, *sleepless, unresting*, of sea, A.*Pr*.139; Νύμφαι Theoc.13.44; πῦρ Plu.*Cam*.20, Ael.*NA*11.3; φέγγος LXXWi.7.10; ἀ. καὶ ἀπαραλόγιστος Arr.*Epict*.1.14.12, etc.; ἀ. δάκρυσι *IG*9(2).317.4 (Tricca). Adv. -τως, ἔχει πρὸς τὰ θεῖα Ph.*Fr*.101 H.

ἀκοίμιστος, ον, dub. in D.S.38/39.17; gloss on ἀκατεύναστος, Phot.

ἀκοινονόητος, ον, *lacking in* '*savoir-faire*' (Lat. *sensus communis*), Cic.*Att*.6.3.7, cf. Gell.12.12, Juv.7.218. Adv. -τως Cic.*Att*.6.1.7 codd.

ἄκοινος, ον, *not common*, Them.*Or*.11.142a.

ἀκοινωνησία, ἡ, *non-existence of community* of property, Arist.*Pol*.1236b22.

II. *unsociableness*, Stob.2.7.25.

III. *lack of community, incompatibility*, Dam.*Pr*.221, 423.

° **ἀκοινώνητος**, ον, *not shared with*, γάμοις ἀκοινώνητον εὐνάν bed *not shared in common with* other wives, E.*Andr*.470.

2. *not to be communicated*, ὄνομα LXXWi.14.21; *not to be shared, incommunicable*, Ph.2.201; τὸ ἴδιον καὶ ἀ. Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.72.

II. Act., *having no share of* or *in*, c. gen., νόμων Pl.*Lg*.914c, cf. *Inscr.Prien*.114, D.S.20.15; τὸ ἀ. τῶν ἄρθρων absence of anything in common with the article. A.D.*Synt*.49.12: also c. dat., τὸ τοῖς κακοῖς -ότερον Arist.*Top*.117b31: abs., *unsocial*, Pl.*Lg*.774a; Adv. -τως, Jul.*Ep*.89.292d.

ἀκοινωνία, ἡ, *unsociableness*, Pl.*Ep*.318e.

ἀκοίτης, ου, ὁ, (ἀ- copul., κοίτη, cf. Pl.*Cra*.405d) *bedfellow, husband*, Il.15.91, Od.5.120, Pi.*N*.5.28, S.*Tr*.525, E.*El*.166 (lyr.):—fem. **ἄκοιτις,** ιος, ἡ, *wife*, Il.3.138, B.5.169, A.*Pers*.684, etc.—Poet. words.

ἄκοιτος, ον, *unresting*, of Argus, B.18.23.

ἀκολάκευτος, ον, *not liable to flattery*, οὐσία, τροφή, Pl.*Lg*.729a, Them.*Or*.6.97b; *not pampered*, σώματα Max.Tyr.23.1.

II. Act., *not flattering*, λόγοι Id.31.6; θεραπεία Jul.*Or*.2.86b; ψῆφος Them.*Or*.2.27b. Adv. -τως Cic.*Att*.13.51.1, Ph.1.449.

ἀκολάκος, ον, = foreg. II, ψήφισμα D.L.2.141.

ἀκολᾰσία, ἡ, *licentiousness, intemperance*, opp. σωφροσύνη, Hecat.144, Antipho 4.1.6, Th.3.37, Pl.*Grg*.505b, cf. Arist.*EN*1107b6, etc.: pl., Lys.16.11, Pl.*Lg*.884.

ἀκολᾰσταίνω, fut. -ᾰνῶ Ar.*Av*.1227, *to be licentious*, Ar. l.c., Mnesim.4.19, Pl.*R*.555d, etc.

° **ἀκολᾰστασμα**, τό, = ἀκολάστημα, restored by Dobree in Ar.*Lys*.398 (ἀκόλαστ᾽ ᾄσματα codd.); ἀκολαστάσματα is prob. l. for -άματα in Anaxandr.73.

ἀκολᾰστημα, ατος, τό, *act of* ἀκολασία, Plu.*Crass*.32, M.Ant.11.20, Muson.*Fr*.4p.14 H.

ἀκολᾰστία, ἡ, v.l. for ἀκολασία, Alex.36.6.

ἀκολᾰστος, ον, *undisciplined, unbridled*, δῆμος Hdt.3.81; ὄχλος E.*Hec*.607; στράτευμα X.*An*.2.6.10, cf. Ar.*Nu*.1348, Pl.*Prt*.341e, etc.

2. esp. *incontinent, licentious*, S.*Fr*.744; opp. σώφρων, Pl.*Grg*.507c, Arist.*EN*1117b32, al.; περί τι Id.*HA*572a12; πρός τι 582a26. Adv. ἀκολάστως, ἔχειν Pl.*Grg*.493c: Comp. -οτέρως, ἔχειν πρός τι X.*Mem*.2.1.1, cf. Aen.Tact.26.2, dub. in Vett.Val.153.32, 271.12 (leg. ἀκοπιάστως).

II. *unpunished*, c. gen., App.*Ill*.17.

° **ἀκολαστότης**, ητος, ἡ, *indiscipline*, Asp.*in EN*3.15.

ἀκολλητί, Adv. of sq., *without adhering*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.68.

ἀκόλλητος, ον, *not cemented* or *glued*, λίθοι *BCH*35.43 (Delos); *not adhering*, δέρμα σώμασι Gal.11.125; *not united, healed up*, of wounds, Id.18(2).802.

2. *incapable of being compacted*, D.H.*Comp*.22.

ἄκολλος, ον, *without glue, not adhesive*, Thphr.*CP*6.10.3.

ἀκολλύβιστος, ον, *without premium on exchange*, ἀργύριον *IG*12(5).817 (Tenos, ii B.C.).

ἀκολόβωτος, ον, *not curtailed*, Eust.727.39.

ἄκολος, ου, ἡ, *bit, morsel*, Od.17.222, Call.*Cer*.115, *AP*9.563 (Leon.), cf. 6.176 (Maced.), J.*BJ*5.10.3; Boeot. for ἔνθεσις, Stratt.47.7. (Perh. Phryg., cf. Inscr. Phryg. in *Jahresh*.8 *Beibl*.95 βεκος ακκαλος τι.)

ἀκολουθέω, *follow* one, *go after* or *with* him, freq. of soldiers and slaves:—mostly c. dat. pers., Ar.*Pl*.19, etc.; ἀ. τῷ ἡγουμένῳ Pl.*R*.474c; with Preps., ἀ. μετά τινος Th.7.57, Pl.*La*.187e, Lys.2.27, etc.; τοῖς σώμασι μετ' ἐκείνων ἠκολούθουν, ταῖς δ' εὐνοίαις μεθ' ὑμῶν ἦσαν Isoc.14.15; ἀ. σύν τινι X.*An*.7.5.3; κατόπιν τινός Ar.*Pl*.13: rarely c. acc., Men.558: abs., Pl.*Plt*.277e, Thphr.*Char*.18.8, etc.; ἀ. ἐφ' ἁρπαγήν, of soldiers, Th.2.98; ἀκολουθῶν, ὁ, as Subst., = ἀκόλουθος I, Men.Kol.fr;1.1 K.-Th.

2. of stars, *follow* in the diurnal rotation, Autol.2.2.

II. metaph., *follow, be guided by*, τῇ γνώμῃ τινός Th.3.38; τοῖς πράγμασιν, τοῖς τοῦ πολέμου καιροῖς, D.4.39, 24.95; *obey*, τοῖς νόμοις And.4.19: c. acc. neut., ἀ. ἅπαντα *PLille*1.26.

2. *follow the thread* of a discourse, Pl.*Phd*.107b, etc.

3. of things, *follow upon, to be consequent upon, consistent with*, εὐλογία .. εὐηθείᾳ ἀ. Id.*R*.400e, cf. 398d; *follow analogy of*, Arist.*HA*499^{a}10, al.

b. abs., *to be consequent*, ὡς γένους ὄντος τοῦ ἀεὶ ἀκολουθοῦντος *Top*.128^{b}4; as species to individual, *GA*768^{b}13, gramm., A.D.*Adv*.163.16, A.D.*Pron*.3.15.

4. abs., ἀκολουθεῖ *it follows*, Id.*Cat*.14^{a}31.—Not in Trag.: first in Hippon.*Fr*.79.9 W., with ᾱ, elsewhere ᾰ; takes place of ἕπομαι in later Greek.

ἀκολουθησις, εως, ἡ, *following*, Arist.*Rh*.1410^{a}4.

2. *sequence in argument*, with reference to the *fallacia consequentis*, Id.*APr*.52^{b}29, *SE*181^{a}23.

II. *obedience, conformity*, Pl.*Def*.412b.

ἀκολουθητέον, *one must follow*, abs., X.*Oec*.21.7; τῷ λόγῳ Pl.*R*.400d.

ἀκολουθητικός, ή, όν, *disposed to follow*, ταῖς ἐπιθυμίαις, τοῖς πάθεσι, Arist.*Rh*.1389^{a}5, *EN*1095^{a}4; τῷ αἱροῦντι λόγῳ Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.93; τῷ ἄρχοντι *Stoic*.3.158.

2. *capable of following*, πόδες (in metre, opp. ἡγεμονικοί) Clearch.68.

3. *expressing consequence*, σύνδεσμος v.l. in Sch.D.T.p.62 H.

ἀκολουθία, ἡ, *following, attendance*, S.*Fr*.990, Pl.*Alc*.1.122c:—ἀ. πρὸς τὸ κενούμενον *filling up* a vacuum, Erasistr.(?)ap.Gal.*Nat.Fac*.1.16.

2. *sequence, succession*, τάξις καὶ ἀ. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.266, al.; *succession* of philosophers, D.L.2.47; κατ' ἀκολουθίαν in *regular succession*, Hdn.7.5.2: Lit. Crit., *natural sequence* of words, D.H.*Comp*.22, cf. Longin.22.1; *sequence* of argument, Phlp.*in Ph*.707.3; in rhythm, *orderly sequence*, D.H.*Comp*.25: Gramm., *agreement*, Id.*Amm*.2.2; *analogy*, A.D.*Pron*.2.24, al.

II. *retinue, train*, D.S.27.6.

III. *conformity with*, τοῖς πράγμασι Pl.*Cra*.437c; φύσεως *Stoic*.3.4; κατ' ἀκολουθίαν τῶν ἐτῶν *in conformity with* his age, *POxy*.1202.20 (iii A.D.): abs., *consistency, coherence*, Phld.*Sign*.37 (sg. and pl.).

2. *obedience*, τοῖς θεοῖς M.Ant.3.9.

IV. in Logic, *consequence*, Ph.2.497, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.68, al.; ἐξ ἀκολουθίας Phld.*Ir*.p.90 W.

ἀκολουθικός, ή, όν, = ἀκόλουθος, *PCair.Zen*.676.3 (iii B.C.).

ἀκολουθίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of ἀκόλουθος, *foot-boy*, Ptol.Euerg.6.

ἀκόλουθος, ον, (ἀ- copul., κέλευθος, cf. Pl.*Cra*.405d) *following, attending on*, mostly as Subst., *follower, attendant*, *IG*1.1, Ar.*Av*.73; ὅτοισι παῖς ἀ. ἐστιν Eup.159.3; freq. in Att. Prose, Antipho 2.1.4, Th.6.28, 7.75, Pl.*Smp*.203c, etc.; οἱ ἀ. *camp-followers*, X.*Cyr*.5.2.36: fem., Plu.*Caes*.10: metaph., Δίκα Εὐνομίας ἀ. B.14.55.

2. *following after*, c. gen., πλάτα .. Νηρῄδων ἀ. S.*OC*719 (lyr.).

3. *following, consequent upon, in conformity with*, c. gen., τἀκόλουθα τῶν ῥακῶν Ar.*Ach*.438, cf. Pl.*Phd*.111c: mostly c. dat., Id.*Lg*.716c, *Ti*.88d; ἀκόλουθα τούτοις πράττειν D.18.257; ἀ. τοῖς εἰρημενοις ἐστὶ τὸ διῃρῆσθαι Arist.*Pol*.1321^{b}3; *consistent*, οὐδὲν ἀ. αὑτῷ λέγει Demetr.*Eloc*.153; of persons, *conforming*, τῇ ὑμετέρᾳ βουλήσει *PTeb*.44.34 (ii B.C.): abs., *correspondent*, Lys.21.10; τἆλλα πάντα τὰ ἀ. Hyp.*Eux*.25; λόγους πράξεις ἀ. Epicur.*Sent*.25; *consistent with one another*, X.*An*.2.4.19. Adv. -θως *in accordance with*, τοῖς νόμοις D.44.67; ἀ. τῇ φύσει ζῆν Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.4, cf. Phld.*Piet*.100, D.S.4.17: abs., *consequently*, *Cod.Just*.1.4.32.3, *consistently*, Metrod.*Fr*.17, Aristid.2.28 J., Plot.4.3.20.

4. *in accordance with nature*, Zeno *Stoic*.1.55.

5. Gramm., *analogical*, A.D.*Pron*.11.21, al. Adv. -θως *analogically*, Id.*Synt*.159.6.

6. in Logic, *consequent*, περὶ ἀκολούθων, title of work by Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.5, cf. 69; τοῦτο γὰρ ἀ. that *follows*, Phld.*Ir*.p.84 W.—Used once by S. l.c.; otherwise only in Com. and Prose.

ἀκολουτέω, for ἀκολουθέω, barbarism in Ar.*Th*.1198.

ἄκολπος, ον, *without sinus genitalis*, of the pipe-fish, Ael.*NA*15.16.

ἀκόλυμβος, ον, *unable to swim*, Batr.158, Str.6.2.9, Plu.2.599b.

ἀκομεντανήσιος, = ἀκομενταρήσιος, *PHarris*94.7 (v A.D.), *SB*2253.12.

ἀκομενταρήσιος, ὁ, fr. Lat. *a commentariis*, *official in charge of public records*, *IGRom*.3.1264.

ἀκομιστία, Ep. **-ίη** [ῐ], ἡ, *lack of tending* or *care*, Od.21.284, Them.*Or*.22.274a, Max.Tyr.34.2.

ἀκομιστος, ον, *slovenly*, S.*Ichn*.143; *GLP*1.122.17 (Anon., ii A.D.); *PAnt*.58.11 (iv/v A.D.) *untended*, D.L.5.5, Nonn.*D*.40.174, al.

ἀκόμμωτος, ον, *unpainted*; metaph., *without meretricious ornament*, ὕμνος Them.*Or*.18.218b.

ἄκομος, ον, (κόμη) *without hair, bald*, Luc.*VH*1.23; of trees, *leafless*, Poll.1.236.

ἀκόμπαστος, ον, *unboastful*, A.*Th*.538, E.*Fr*.872:—**ἄκομπος**, A.*Th*.554, S.*Fr*.210.

ἀκόμψευτος, ον, *unadorned*, of style, D.H.*Comp*.22.

ἄκομψος, ον, *unadorned*, Archil.158, cf. Jul.*Caes*.317c; ἐγὼ δ' ἄκομψος '*rude* I am *in speech*', E.*Hipp*.986, cf. M.Ant.6.30, Chor. in *Jahrb*.9.176; οὐκ ἄ. Phlp.*in Ph*.528.19. Adv. -ψως Plu.2.4f.

ἀκονάω, (ἀκόνη) *sharpen*, μαχαίρας Ar.*Fr*.684; λόγχην X.*Cyr*.6.2.33:—Med., ἀκονᾶσθαι μαχαίρας Id.*HG*7.5.20:—Pass., Arist.*Pr*.886^{b}10, Sosith.2.18 S. Phld.*Sign*.34.

2. metaph., *spur, goad on*, D.25.46; *provoke*, γλῶσσαν ἠκονημένος *Trag.Adesp*.423, cf. X.*Oec*.21.3, Ph.1.469, al., Chor. in *Jahrb*.9.184; θυμὸν ἐπ' ἐλπίδι τινὸς ἀ. Demad.17:—Pass., Ph.2.178, al.

ἄκονδος· ἄχαρις. Κονδὰς γὰρ χάρις ἐστίν Hsch. (cf. perh. κόννος).

ἀκόνδῠλος, ον, *without knuckles*:—*without blows*, Luc.*Char*.2.

ἀκόνη [ᾰ], ἡ, *whetstone, hone*, λιθίνη Chilo 1, Hermipp.46, etc.

2. metaph., δόξαν ἔχω ἀκόνας λιγυρᾶς ἐπὶ γλώσσᾳ I feel the shrill note of a *whetstone* on my tongue, i.e. am roused to song, Pi.*O*.6.82; of persons, e.g. a trainer, ἀνδράσιν ἀεθληταῖσιν Ναξίαν ἀκόναν Pi.*I*.6(5).73; of Ἔρως, *AP*12.18 (Alph.), cf. Plu.2.838e.

3. part of tragus of ear, Poll.2.86. (Cf. Skt. *aśan-* 'stone'.)

4. *small mortar* used by doctors, *Lapid.Gr*.194.19.

ἀκόνησις, εως, ἡ, *sharpening*, Hsch. and Suid. s.v. βρυγμός.

ἀκόνητής, ου, ὁ, *one who sharpens* or *polishes*, = Lat. *samiator*, σπάθης περικεφαλαίας, etc. *Edict.Diocl*.7.33, *MAMA*3.414 ([ἀ]κωνιτοῦ gen.), perh. to be restored in *Corinth*8(1).245 (ἀκον[-, v. Robert *Hell*.11/12.37–38) cf. Hdn.Gr.1.73.

ἀκόνητί· ἄνευ πόνου, *EM*50.29.

ἀκόνητός, ή, όν, = θηκτός, Sch.Opp.*H*.2.354.

ἀκόνήτως· ἀκοπιάστως Hsch.

ἀκονίας, ου, ὁ, a *fish*, Numen.ap.Ath.17.326a (s.v.l.).

ἀκονίᾱτος, ον, (κονιάω) *unplastered, not whitewashed*, Thphr.*HP*8.11.1, cf. Gal.13.356 (nisi leg. ἀκώνητος).

ἀκόνιον, τό, in Medicine, specific for eyes, prob. powdered *by rubbing on an* ἀκόνη, Dsc.1.98.

ἀκονῑτί or **-εί** (*SIG*36*B* (Olympia, v B.C.), D.19.77) perh. Lacon. form **ασσκονικτει** *CEG*372 (Laconian script at Olympia, vi B.C.), cf. perh. mod. Gk. σκόνη = *dust*, Adv. of ἀκόνιτος, *without the dust of the arena*, i.e. *without struggle, without effort*, usu. of the conqueror, Th.4.73, X.*Ag*.6.3; of the loser, εἰ ταῦτα προεῖτο ἀ. D.18.200, see also ἀκονητί.

ἀκονῑτικός, ή, όν, *made of* ἀκόνιτον, X.*Cyn*.11.2.

ἀκόνῑτον, τό, *leopard's bane*, *Aconitum Anthora*, Theopomp.Hist.177a, Thphr.*HP*9.16.4, Dsc.4.76, Gal.11.820:—also **-ῑτος,** ἡ, *AP*11.123, perh. w. play on ἀκόνιτος (adj.) (Hedyl.), Euph.142.

II. *wolf's bane*, *Aconitum Napellus*, Dsc.4.77.

ἀκόνῑτος, ον, (κονίω) *without dust, combat* or *struggle*, Q.S.4.319.

II. f.l. for ἀκώνητος, Dsc.1.7; for κωνικός, Arist.*GA*739^{b}12.

ἄκονος, v. ἄκινος.

ἀκοντί, Adv. of ἄκων, *unwillingly*, Plu.*Fab*.5, Suid.

ἀκοντίας, ου, ὁ, (ἄκων) *quick-darting serpent* (cf. ἀκοντίλος), Nic.*Th*.491, Philum.*Ven*.26, Luc.*Dips*.3.

II. *meteor*, in pl., Plin.*HN*2.89.

III. a plant, Hsch., *EM*50.53.

ἀκοντίζω, Att. fut. -ιῶ Boeot. inf. ἀκοντιδδέμεν *SEG*32.496, (ἄκων) *hurl a javelin*, τινός *at* one, Αἴαντος .. ἀκόντισε φαίδιμος Ἕκτωρ Il.14.402, cf. 8.118; also Αἴας .. ἐφ' Ἕκτορι .. ἵετ' ἀκοντίσσαι 16.359; ἀ. ἐς or καθ' ὅμιλον, Od.22.263, Il.4.490; ἔς τινας Th.7.40; εἰς τὸ φῶς ἐκ τοῦ σκότους X.*An*.7.4.18: c. dat., of the weapon, ἦ καὶ ἀκόντισε δουρί Il.5.533; ἀ. δουρὶ φαεινῷ ib. 611, al.; αἰχμαῖς Pi.*I*.1.24: also c. acc., ἀκόντισαν ὀξέα δοῦρα Od.22.265; ἀκοντίζουσι θαμειὰς αἰχμὰς ἐκ χειρῶν Il.12.44, cf. 14.422: abs., *use the javelin*, τοξεύειν καὶ ἀ. Hdt.4.114, cf. Hp.*Aλr*.17, Th.3.23, etc.:—Pass., κῶλα .. ἐς πλευρὰ καὶ πρὸς ἧπαρ ἠκοντίζετο E.*IT*1370; ἀ. ἀπὸ τῶν ἵππων ὀρθός Pl.*Men*.93d.

2. after Hom., *hit* or *strike with javelin*, or simply *aim at*, ἀ. τὸν σῦν Hdt.1.43, etc.:—Pass., *to be hit* or *wounded*, E.*Ba*.1098, Antipho 3.1.1, X.*HG*4.5.13.

3. *hurl, throw*, ἑαυτούς, i.e. *leap overboard*, Ach.Tat.5.7; πάντα .. ἠκοντίζομεν ἔξω τῆς νηός, i.e. jettisoned, Id.3.2: metaph., τινὰς εἰς ἄπειρον χρόνον Olymp.Alch.p.75 B.

4. abs., of the moon, *dart its rays*, E.*Ion*1155:—Med. of flames, *flash*, Arist.*Mu*.392^{b}3.

5. metaph., μῦθον Nonn.*D*.34.299; μερίμνας ἀνέμοισιν ib. 12.258.

6. *direct* a stream of liquid, Ach.Tat.4.18.6 V.; pass., *spout up* or *out*, τὸ αἷμα Alex.Trall.1.13 p. 515.17 P.

II. intr., *dart* or *pierce*, metaph., of curses, εἴσω γῆς E.*Or*.1241.

ἀκοντίλος, ὁ, = ὀκοντίας, Hsch., *EM*50.52.

ἀκόντιον, τό, Dim. of ἄκων (A), *javelin*, *h.Merc*.460, Hdt.1.34, Aen.Tact.29.6, 8, al.

2. in pl., *javelin-exercise*, Pl.*Lg*.794c; also in sg., X.*Eq.Mag*.1.21, 25.

3. *goad*, ἀ. ἤτοι μάστιξ *Edict.Diocl*.15.17.

II. = ἀκοντίας 1, kind of snake, FrontoEp. p.22.7 vdH.

ἀκοντισία, ἡ, = sq., *SIG*1060 (Tralles).

ἀκοντῐσις, εως, ἡ, *throwing the javelin*, X.*An*.1.9.5, Ascl.*Tact*.1.3.

ἀκόντισμα, ατος, τό, *distance thrown with javelin*, ἐντὸς ἀκοντίσματος within *dart's throw*, X.*HG*4.4.16.

II. *dart, javelin*, Str.4.6.7 (pl.), Plu.*Alex*.43, Arr.*Tact*.9.1.

III. in pl., = the concrete ἀκοντισταί, Plu.*Pyrrh*.21.

ἀκοντισμός, ὁ, = ἀκόντισις, X.*Eq.Mag*.3.6, Str.11.5.1, Arr.*An*.1.2.6; as a contest, *OGI*339 (Sestos); *emission* of liquids, [Gal.]19.456, Sch.Il.17.297.

2. ἀκοντισμοὶ ἀστέρων, of *shooting* stars, Ptol.*Tetr*.102.

ἀκοντιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = -ιστής, E.*Ph*.142.

2. ἀκοντιστῆρες μόλυβοι perh. (*lead*) *jets* of a fountain, *IEphes*.3214.16 (i A.D.).

II. as Adj., *darting, hurtling*, τρίαινα Opp.*H*.5.535: metaph., μαζοὶ ἀ. ἐρώτων Nonn.*D*.7.264:—also in pass. sense, θύρσος, λᾶας, 24.134, 30.230;

ἀκοντιστήριον, τό, *engine for hurling projectiles*, τὰ τῶν μεγάλων λίθων ἀ. Agath.3.5.

ἀκοντιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *darter, javelin-man*, Il.16.328, Od.18.262, Hdt.8.90,A.*Pers*.52, Th.3.97, Theoc.17.55, etc.

ἀκοντιστικός, ή, όν, *skilled in throwing the dart*, X.*Cyr*.7.5.63: Sup., ib. 6.2.4; -κά, τά, *art of throwing the dart*, Pl.*Thg*.126b; -κή, ἡ, Ael.*Tact*.*Praef.*, Arr.*Tact*.*Praef.* Adv. -κῶς Poll.3.151.

ἀκοντιστύς, ύος, ἡ, = ἀκόντισις, *game of the dart*, ἀκοντιστὺν ἐσδύσεαι Il.23.622.

ἀκοντοβόλος, ον, *dart-throwing*, A.R.2.1000: as Subst. in pl., Agath.3.20.

✪ **ἀκοντοδόκος**, ον, *receiving* (i.e. *hit by*) *the dart*, Simon.106, Sch.Il.16.361b, *Didyma* 496B9 (ii A.D.)

ἀκοντοφόρος, ον, *bearing darts*, of persons or things, Nonn.*D*.20.148, al.

ἀκόντως, Adv. of ἄκων (B) v. ἀέκων.

✪ **ἀκοός**, όν, = ἀκουστικός, Pl.Com.226, *Trag.Adesp*.279g.10 K.-S.

2. ἀκοϝοί, οἱ, *witnesses* to a transaction, *BCH* suppl.22 p. 236 (Argos, v B.C.).

ἀκοπία, ἡ, (ἄκοπος) *freedom from fatigue*, Cic.*Fam*.16.18.1.

ἀκοπίαστος, ον, (κοπιάω) *not wearying*, ἁδός Arist.*Mu*.391^{a}12 (v.l. -ατος).

II. *untiring, unwearied*, φῶς ἡλίου Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44. Adv. -άστως Sch.S.*Aj*.852.

ἀκοπίατος, ον, = foreg., πρόνοια *Stoic*.1.125. cf. *IG*2.630*b*, Vett.Val.263.17, *PMag.Par*.1.1127; ἀ. πίστεις proofs which a writer *never tires of* repeating, Phld.*Mus*.p.40 K. Adv. -τως, ἀπολαύειν Id.*Piet*.15, LXXWi.16.20

✪ **ἄκοπος**, ον, *unwearied*, Pl.*Lg*.789d. Adv. -πως, διαπονεῖν Hp.*Vict*.3.70: Comp., ἡγούμενος -ωτέρως ἔσεσθαι τοῖς στρατιώταις prob. in *Hell.Oxy*.17.2.

2. *free from trouble*, Amips.28.

3. *unbruised*, of fruit, etc., *PHib*.49.9 (Sup., iii B.C.).

II. Act., *not wearying*, ὄχησις Pl.*Ti*.89a; of a horse, *easy*, X.*Eq*.1.6 (Comp.); τοῖς τετράποσιν ἄκοπον τὸ ἑστάναι Arist.*PA*689^{b}17.

2. *relieving pain*, Hp.*Aph*.2.48. *Acut*.66, Pl.*Phdr*.227a, Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.21 (Comp.):—ἄκοπον (sc. φάρμακον), τό, *application* (of various kinds) *for relife* of pain, etc., Dsc.1.1, Gal.13.1005, Luc.*Alex*.22, etc., cf. Antyll.ap.Orib.10.29; in Asclep.ap.Gal.13.343 also ἄκοπος, ἡ.

3. = ἀνάγυρος, Dsc.3.150, Sch.Nic.*Th*.71.

4. ἄ. (sc. λίθος), ἡ, kind of stone, Plin.*HN*37.143.

III. (from κόπτω) *not worm-eaten*, Arist.*Pr*.909^{a}19. Adv. -πως, ἔχειν Thphr.*CP*4.16.2.

2. *not broken* or *ground, whole* κένχρου ἀκόπου *Edict.Diocl*.1.5, πέπερι Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.67; *not moth-eaten*, ἱμάτια Thphr.*HP*4.4.2.

3. *uncut*, ξόρτος *PFlor*.232.11 (iii A.D.).

ἀκόπριστος, ον, (κοπρίζω) *not manured*, Thphr.*CP*4.12.3.

✪ **ἄκοπρος**, ον, *with little excrement in the bowels*, Hp.*Acut*.62, Gal.15.699.18.

II. = foreg., Thphr.*HP*8.6.4.

ἀκόπρώδης, ες, *producing little excrement*, of food, Hp.*Acut*.57 (Comp.).

ἀκοράζεσθαι· ἀκροᾶτθαι, Hsch. (i.e. ἀκοϝάζεσθαι).

✪ **ἀκοράστως**, v. ἀκόρεστος.

✪ **ἀκορεσταίνω·** ἀκόρεστα πράττω Phot. α 800 Th.

ἀκοραῖος· βλ βερός, ἀνωφελής, Id.

✪ **ἀκόρεστος**, ον, (κορέννυμι) = ἀκόρητος, *insatiate*, αὐάτα *Lyr.Adesp*.123, Trag. in lyr. passages, A.*Ag*.1002, E.*Heracl*.927; c. gen., αἰχμᾶς ἀ. A.*Pers*.998, cf. Eus.Mynd.1. Adv., Cypr. *a-ka-ra-sa-to-se* perh. ἀκοράστως, *ICS*264.2, -τως, ὀπυίεσθαι *AP*10.56 (Pall.), cf. Eun.*VS*p.456 B.; ἀ. ὕδατος ἔχειν *Gp*.15.9.2, cf. Them.*Or*.24.304d.

2. of things, *unceasing*, οἰζύς A.*Ag*.756; ο᾽μωγά S.*El*.123; νείκη E.*Med*.638: Sup., γόοις A.*Pers*.545.

II. Act., *not causing surfeit*, Id.*Ag*.1331; φιλία X.*Smp*.8.15 (Comp.).

✪ **ἀκόρετος**, = ἀκόρεστος, edd. in A.*Ag*.1117, 1143 (codd. -εστος).

ἀκορής, ές, = ἀκόρεστος, οἰμωγῇς Them.*Or*.7.90d, cf. Hsch. (cod. ἀγκ-): Sup. -έστατος, of a person, S.*OC*120 (lyr.).

ἀκόρητος, ον, *insatiate, unsated*, c. gen., πολέμου, μάχης, ἀπειλάων, Il.12.335, 20.2, 14.479 (not in Od.), cf. Hes.*Sc*.346; προκάδων *h.Ven*.71.

II. (κόρις) *undisturbed by bugs*, Ar.*Nu*.44 (wrongly expl. by Sch. and Phot.p.63 R. as *unswept*).

✪ **ἀκόρία**, ἡ, *not eating to satiety, moderation in eating*, Hp.*Epid*.6.4.18, prob. *want*, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.15.23 (Syria, iii A.D.).

II. ἀ. ποτοῦ *insatiable desire* of drink, Aret.*CD*2.2.

ἀκορίτης [ῑ] οἶνος, ὁ *wine flavoured with* ἄκορον, Dsc.5.63.

ἄκορνα, ἡ, *fish thistle, Cnicus Acarna*, Thphr.*HP*1.10.6, 6.4.6.

ἀκορνοί· ἀττέλεβοι, Hsch.; cf. ὀκορνός.

ἄκορον, τό, *yellow flag, Iris, Pseudacorus*, Dsc.1.2, Gal.11.819:—f.l. for ἄκκιρον, κόρκορον, Plin.*HN*15.27, 25.144, for ἄκαιρον, Dsc.4.144.

ἄκορος, ον, = ἀκόρεστος: *untiring, ceaseless*, εἰρεσία Pi.*P*.4.202.

ἀκορραί· ἄκανθαι, Hsch.

✪ **ἀκόρσωτον·** ἀκτένιστον, ἄκαρτον, ἀξύλιστον, Id. (cod. ἀκόρωδον).

ἀκόρῠφος, ον, (κορυφή) *without top, without beginning*, D.H.*Comp*.22.

II. = sq., Hsch.

ἀκόρῠφωτος, ον, *not to be summed, countless*, Id. s.v. ἄκριτα.

✪ **ἀκόρωδον**, v. ἀκόρσωτον.

ἄκος, εος, τό, (ἀκέομαι) *cure, remedy*, c. gen. rei, κακῶν Od.22.481, etc.; νυμφικῶν ἐδωλίων A.*Ch*.71; κύβους .. τερπνὸν ἀργίας ἄ. S.*Fr*.479.4; κακὸν κακῷ διδοὺς ἄ. Id.*Aj*.363: abs., ἄ. εὑρεῖν Il.9.250; δίζησθαι, ἐξευρεῖν, ἐκπονεῖν, λαβεῖν, Hdt.1.94, 4.187, A.*Supp*.367, E.*Ba*.327; ἄκη ποιεῖσθαι, c. dat., Pl.*Lg*.910a: in medical sense, Hp.*Acut*.1; by a medical metaph., ἄ. ἐντέμνειν, τέμνειν, A.*Ag*.17, E.*Andr*.121; ἄ. τομαῖον A.*Ch*.539: ἄ. [ἔστι], c. inf., ἄ. γὰρ οὐδὲν τόνδε θρηνεῖσθαι *it boots* not to .., Id.*Pr*.43.

2. *means of obtaining* a thing, c. gen., σωτηρίας E.*Hel*.1055.

✪ **ἀκοσκίνευτος**, ον, *unwinnowed*, *PPetr*.3p.218 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.1029.5 (ii B.C.).

✪ **ἀκοσμέω**, *to be disorderly, offend*, οἱ ἀκοσμοῦντες S.*Ant*.730, Ph.387, Lys.14.13, D.24.92, Hyp.*Fr*.14, Arist.*Ath*.3.6; ἀ. περί τι *offend* in a point, Pl.*Lg*.764b, *not to observe religious ritual* or *discipline*, *IG*5(1).1390.39 (Andania, i B.C.), ἄν τίς τι ἀκοσμε͂[ι] *IG*1^3.82.25.

ἀκοσμήεις, εσσα, εν, = ἄκοσμος, Nic.*Al*.175.

ἀκοσμητος, ον, (κοσμέω) *unarranged*, Pl.*Grg*.506e, *Prt*.321c. Adv. -τως Id.*Lg*.781b.

b. *not organized as a* κόσμος, ὕλη Plot.4.3.9; σύγχυσις Dam.*Pr*.205.

2. of style, *unadorned*, D.H.*Th*.23, etc.

3. *undecorated with*, χρήμασιν X.*Oec*.11.9, *SEG*39.1055.9 (Neapolis, A.D. 194).

ἀκοσμία, ἡ, *disorder*, Pl.*Grg*.508a, Ael.*Tact*.41.2; *extravagance, excess*, λόγων E.*IA*317:—in moral sense, *disorderliness* (with play on κόσμος II. 1), S.*Fr*.846: in pl., Pl.*Smp*.188b; αἱ ἀ. τοῦ πλήθους Phld.*Hom*.p.34 O.

2. *absence of* κόσμος, *chaos*, Dam.*Pr*.205, Plu.2.926e.

II. *abeyance of* κόσμοι, in Crete (κόσμος III), Arist.*Pol*.1272^{b}8.

III. *lack of adornment*, Gorg.*Hel*. B 11.1 D.-K.

ἀκοσμιος, ον, = ἀκοσμήεις, Sch.Nic.*Al*.175.

ἀκοσμος, ον, *disorderly*, φυγή A.*Pers*.470; ἄ. καὶ ταραχώδης νυκτομαχία Plu.*Mar*.20:—in Hom. once, ἔπεα ἄκοσμά τε πολλά τε ᾔδη Il.2.213. Adv. -μως Hdt.7.220, A.*Pers*.374, etc.

b. *of loose morals*, χήρη *AP*5.302.9 (Agath.); γυναῖκες Agath.5.14.4 K.

II. κόσμος ἄ. a world *that is no world*, *AP*7.561 (Jul.), cf. καί νύ κε κόσμος ἄ. ἐγίνετο Nonn.*D*.6.371, but in 9.323 (Antip.) of an *inappropriate* ornament.

ἀκοστάω or **-έω**, (cf. sq.) only aor. part., ἵππος ἀκοστήσας ἐπὶ φάτνῃ horse *well-fed* at rack and manger, Il.6.506, 15.263; cf. ἀγοστέω.

ἀκοστή, ἡ, *barley*, Nic.*Al*.106. (Cypr. acc. to Hsch., but Thess. for *grain* of all kinds acc. to Sch.Il.6.506, cf. κοσταί)

ἀκόστιλα· ἐλάχιστα, Hsch.

ἄκοστος, v. Αὔγουστος.

ἄκοτος, ον, *free form anger, cheerful*, Pi.*Pae*.1.3, cf. Hsch.

ἀκουάζομαι, *hear, listen to*, c. gen., ἀοιδοῦ Od.9.7, cf. 13.9; δαιτὸς ἀκουάζεσθον *ye are bidden to* the feast, like καλεῖσθαι, Il.4.343: Medic., of auscultation, ἀ. πρὸς τὰ πλευρά Hp.*Morb*.2.61:—Act., *h.Merc*.423.

ἀκούβιτον, etc., v. ἀκκουβ-.

ἀκουή, ἡ, Ep. for ἀκοή (q.v.).

ἀκουόντως, Adv. *as one that listens*, i.e. *with deference*, λέγειν Sch.Il.*Oxy*.1085.72.

ἀκούρευτος, ον, (κουρεύω) *unshaven, unshorn*, *EM*120.28, *Gloss*.

ἄκουρος, ον, (κοῦρος) *childless, without male heir*, Od.7.64.

II. (κουρά) *unshaven*, Ar.*V*.476, Lyc.976, Str.10.3.6.

ἀκούρης, ?ου, ὁ, *one having long hair*, perh. in *IG*12(5).225 (cj. in *Philol*.65.633, Paros, v B.C.).

ἀκουσείω [ᾰ], Desiderat. of ἀκούω, *long to hear*, S.*Fr*.991; and in Hsch. the order of words requires ἀκουσείων for ἀκουστιῶν.

ἀκουσία [ᾱκ], ἡ, *involuntary action*, S.*Fr*.746.

ἀκουσιάζομαι [ᾱκ], in aor. 1 Pass., *sin through ignorance*, LXXNu.15.28.

ἀκουσίθεος [ᾰ], ον, *heard of God*, *AP*6.249 (Antip.Thess.).

ἀκουσίμος [ᾰ], η, ον, *fit to be heard*, S.*Fr*.745.

ᾱκούσιος, hακ͂όσιος, v. ἀεκούσιος.

ᾱκούσιότης [ᾱ], ητος, ἡ, = ἀκουσία, Hsch. s.v. ἀέκητι, al.

ἄκουσις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *hearing*, Arist.*de An*.426^{a}1. al., Phld.*Rh*.2. 60 S.

2. in pl., = ἀκουσμάτια, Plot.4.1.12.

ἄκουσμα, ατος, τό, *thing heard*, such as music, ἥδιστον ἄ. X.*Mem*.2.1.31, Men.660; ἀ. καὶ ὁράματα Arist.*Pol*.1336^{b}2, cf. *EN*1174^{b}28, Posidon.23, Plu.*Crass*.33.

2. *rumour, report*, S.*OC*518 (lyr.), Jul.*Or*.3.110d.

3. *oral instruction* Pl.*Ep*.314a, in the Pythag. school, Iamb.*VP*18.82.

ἀκουσματικός, ή, όν, lit. *eager to hear*: οἱ ἀ. *probationers* in the school of Pythagoras, Iamb.*VP*18.81, etc.

ἀκουσμάτιον, τό, Dim. of ἄκουσμα, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.18.

ἀκουστέον, *one must hear* or *hearken to*, c. gen. pers., E.*IA*1010, X.*Smp*.3.9, etc. (also in pl. ἀκουστέα, Hdt.3.61; τῶν κρατούντων ἐστὶ πάντ᾽ ἀκουστέα S.*El*.340): c. acc. rei, Pl.*R*.386a: abs., S.*OT*1170.

b. *one must understand*, τι διττῶς Str.9.5.12, cf. Gal.15.484, Olymp.*in Mete*.337.14; *one must interpret*, ὀνείρους Artem.1.3.

ἀκουστήριον, τό, *lecture-hall*, Gal.*Libr.Propr*.2, Them.*Or*.2.26c.

2. *assembly of hearers, audience*, Porph.*Plot*.15.

ἀκουστής, οῦ, ὁ, *hearer, listener*, Men.988; τῶν ἀλλοτρίων κακῶν D.H.*Dem*.45.

2. *auditor, disciple*, Scymn.20, Agathem.1.1, Phld.*Rh*.1.95 S., D.H.*Isoc*.1, etc.

ἀκουστικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for hearing*, πάθος Epicur.*Ep*.1p.13 U.; αἴσθησις ἀ. Plu.2.37f; δύναμις ἀ. Arr.*Epict*.2.23.2; πόρος ἀ. orifice *of ear*, Gal.10.455; τὸ ἀ. *faculty of hearing*, Arist.*de An*.426^{a}7.

2. *ready to hear*, c. gen., Id.*EN*1103^{a}3, Arr.*Epict*.3.1.13. Adv. -κῶς Phld.*Mus*.p.107 K., S.E.*M*.7.355.

3. = ἀκουσματικός, Gell.1.9.

4. = sq., Sch.E.*Or*.1281.

ἀκουστός, ή, όν, *heard, audible*, *h.Merc*.512, Hp.*Insomn*.86, Pl.*Ti*.33c, Phld.*Herc*.698.20, etc.; opp. θεατός, Isoc.2.49.

II. *that should be heard*, with neg., δεινόν, οὐκ ἀ. S.*OT*1312, cf. E.*Andr*.1084.

ἀκουτίζω, *make to hear*, τινά τι or τινος LXXPs.50(51).8, Si.45.5.

ἀκοῦχος, ὁ, some item of furnishing for a bedroom, *PMich*.inv.4001 (*ZPE*24.83, i/ii A.D.), *PBremen*21.8 (i A.D.).

ἀκούω : Ep. impf. ἄκουον Il.12.442: fut. ἀκούσομαι (Act. ἀκούσω) first in Hyp.*Epit*.34 s.v.l., then in Lyc.378, 686, D.H.5.57, Ev.Matt.12.19, etc.: aor. ἤκουσα, Ep. ἄκουσα Il.24.223: pf. ἀκήκοα, Lacon. ἄκουκα Plu.*Lyc*.20, *Ages*.21; ἤκουκα is a late form, *POxy*.237 vii 23 (ii A.D.); later Ion. ἀκήκουκα Herod.5.49: plpf. ἀκηκόειν Hdt.2.52, 7.208; ἠκηκόειν X.*Oec*.15.7; old Att. ἠκηκόη Ar.*V*.800, *Pax*616, Pl.*Cra*.384b:—rare in Med., pres. (v. infr. II. 2): Ep. impf. ἀκούετο Il.4.331: aor. ἠκουσάμην Mosch.3.119:—Pass. fut. ἀκουσθήσομαι Pl.*R*.507d: aor. ἠκούσθην Th.3.38, Luc.*Somn*.5: pf. ἤκουσμαι D.H.*Rh*.11.10, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.4; ἀκήκουσμαι is dub. in Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.49: plpf. ἤκουστο Anon.ap.Demetr.*Eloc*.217, (παρ-) J.*AJ*17.10.10. (ἀ-κοϝ-, cf. κοέω):—*hear*, Hom., etc.: prop. c. acc. of think heard, gen. of person from whom it is heard, ταῦτα Καλυψοῦς ἤκουσα Od.12.389, cf. S.*OT*43, etc. gen. pers. freq. omitted, πάντ᾽

ἀκήκοας λόγον Id.*Aj*.480, etc. or the acc. rei, ἄκουε τοῦ θανόντος Id.*El*.792, cf. 793:—also c. gen. rei, φθογγῆς, κτύπου, *hear* it, Od.12.198 (as v.l.), 21.237; λόγων S.*OC*1187; once in Hom. in Med., ἀκούετο λαὸς ἀϋτῆς Il.4.331.

b. c. gen. objecti, *hear of, hear tell of*, ἀ. πατρός Od.4.114: freq. c. part., τεθνηῶτος (sc. πατρός) ἀκούσῃς 1.289, etc.; but εἰ .. πατρὸς νόστον ἀ. ib. 287; ἀ. περί τινος Od.19.270, cf. E.*IT*964, Isoc.5.72, Pl.*R*.358d, e; τι περί τινος X.*An*.7.7.30.

c. in Prose the pers. from whom thing is heard freq. takes Prep., ἀ. τι ἀπό, ἐκ, παρά, πρός τινος, first in Il.6.524, cf. Hdt.3.62, S.*OT*7, 95, Th.1.125.

d. less freq. c. dupl. gen. pers. et rei, *hear of* a thing *from* a person, as Od.17.115, D.18.9.

e. with part. or inf. added, as εἰ πτώσσοντας ὑφ' Ἕκτορι πάντας ἀκούσαι *should he hear* that all are now crouching under Hector, Il.7.129, cf. Hdt.7.10.θ', X.*Cyr*.2.4.12, D.3.9; ἀ. αὐτὸν ὄλβιον εἶναι *to hear* [*generally*] that he is happy, Il.24.543, cf. X.*An*.2.5.13, etc.:—also ἀ. τινὰ ὅτι or ὡς, Ἀτρεΐδην ἀκούετε ὡς .. Od.3.193; τὸν Δαίδαλον οὐκ ἀκήκοας, ὅτι ..; X.*Mem*.4.2.33; ἀ. οὕνεκα S.*OC*33.

f. c. gen. et part., to express *what one actually hears* from a person, ταῦτ' .. ἤκουον σαφῶς Ὀδυσσέως λέγοντος S.*Ph*.595; ἀ. τινὸς λέγοντος, διαλεγομένου, Pl.*Prt*.320b, X.*Mem*.2.4.1: rarely c. acc. et part., S.*Ph*.614.

2. *know by hearsay*, ἔξοιδ' ἀκούων S.*OT*105: pres. is used like a pf., νῆσός τις Συρίη κικλήσκεται, εἴ του ἀκούεις Od.15.403, cf. 3.193; in Prose, Pl.*Grg*.503c, Luc.*Gall*.13.

3. abs., *hearken, give ear*, esp. in proclamations, ἀκούετε λεῴ *oyez! oyez!* Susar.1, etc.: for S.*OT*1386 v. πηγή 2.

4. οἱ ἀκούοντες *readers of a book*, Plb.1.13.6, al.

II. *listen to, give ear to*, c. gen., Il.1.381, etc.: metaph., Φωκυλίδου οὐκ ἀκούεις; Pl.*R*.407a: rarely c. dat., ἀ. ἀνέρι κηδοένῳ Il.16.515 (in S.*El*.227 τίνι is Eth. dat.): with gen. of part. after dat., ὅττι οἱ ὦκ' ἤκουσε .. θεὸς εὐξαμένοιο ib. 531.

2. *obey*, βασιλῆος, θεοῦ, Il.19.256, Od.7.11:—Med., Λεωφίλου δ' ἀκούεται [πάντα] Archil.64.

b. *receive an order*, w. inf., μετὰ δεῖπνον ἄγειν τὸν νεανίαν ἀκούσασα οὕτως ἔπραττε Hld.7.26.1.

3. *hear and understand*, κλύοντες οὐκ ἤκουον A.*Pr*.448, cf. *Ch*.5, Ar.*Ra*.1173; τὸ μὴ πάντας πάντων ἀκούειν S.E.*M*.1.37.

4. *to be a pupil of*, c. gen., D.L.9.21.

III. after Hom., serving as Pass. to λέγειν, *hear oneself called, be called*, like Lat. *audire*, εἴπερ ὄρθ' ἀκούεις, Ζεῦ S.*OT*903 (cf. A.*Ag*.161); freq. with εὖ and κακῶς, κακῶς ἀ. ὑπό τινος *to be ill spoken of by* one; πρός τινος Hdt.7.16.α'; περί τινος for a thing, Id.6.86.α'; ἄμεινον, ἄριστα ἀ., Hdt.2.173, 8.93, cf. S.*Ph*.1313, Antipho 5.75, etc.

2. with nom. of subject, ἀκούειν κακός, καλός, S.*OC*988, Pl.*Ly*.207a; νῦν κόλακες καὶ θεοῖς ἐχθροὶ .. ἀκούουσι D.18.46, etc.; ἔχαιρε ἀκούων Αἰετὸς ὁ Πύρρος Ael.*NA*7.45; later in Pass. in this sense, Nonn.*D*.21.220, al.

3. c. inf., ἤκουον εἶναι πρῶτοι *were said* to be first, Hdt.3.131; also ἀκούσομαι μὲν ὡς ἔφυν οἴκτου πλέως S.*Ph*.1074.

4. c. acc. rei, ἀ. κακά *have* evil *spoken of* one, Ar.*Th*.388, cf. S.*Ph*.607; ἀ. λόγον ἐσλόν Pi.*I*.5(4).13; φήμας .. κακὰς ἤκουσεν E.*Hel*.615.

5. οὕτως ἀ. *hear it* so *said*, i.e. *at first hearing*, ὡς οὕτω γ' ἀκοῦσαι Pl.*Euthphr*.3b; ὥς γε οὑτωσὶ ἀκοῦσαι Id.*Ly*.216a.

6. pass., *to be given a judicial hearing*, *Cod.Just*.10.11.8.1.

IV. *understand, take* in a certain sense, Jul.*Or*.4.147a; esp. in Scholl., as Sch.E.*Or*.333; τι ἐπί τινος Sch.E.*Hipp*.73.

V. Astrol., *aspect mutually*, of signs equidistant from an equinoctial sign, Doroth.189, Heph.Astr.2.2; also, = ὑπακούειν (q.v.), Id.1.9.

ἄκρα, Ion. **ἄκρη**, ἡ, (fem. of ἄκρος) *highest* or *farthest point*:

1. *headland, cape*, Il.4.425, 14.36, Od.9.285, S.*Tr*.788, Pl.*Criti*.111a: metaph., ἄκρην πενίης οὐχ ὑπερεδράμομεν Thgn.619, cf. A.*Eu*.562; κάμπτειν Men.4.

2. *hill-top, height*, Od.8.508, *Hymn.Is*.72 (pl.).

3. of a wave, *crest*, οὐ γὰρ ὑπερθεῖν κύματος ἄκραν δυνάμεσθα E.*Fr*.230.

4. Hom. only in phrase κατ' ἄκρης, νῦν ὤλετο πᾶσα κατ' ἄκρης Ἴλιος αἰπεινή *from top to bottom*, i.e. *utterly*, Il.13.772; κατ' ἄ. Ἴλιον ἑλέειν 15.557, cf. 24.728, Hdt.6.18, Th.4.112; κατ' ἄ. ἐξαιρεῖν Pl.*Lg*.909b; γῆν πατρῴαν .. πρῆσαι κατ' ἄ. *utterly*, S.*Ant*.201: metaph., κατ' ἄ. ὡς πορθούμεθα how *utterly* ..! A.*Ch*.691, cf. S.*OC*1242, E.*IA*778; but ἔλατεν μέγα κῦμα κατ' ἄ. *from above*, Od.5.313.

5. *citadel* built on a *steep* rock overhanging a town (usu. ἀκρόπολις), X.*An*.7.1.20, Hyp.Lyc.*Fr*.3, Luc.*Bis Acc*.13, *Inscr.Prien*.4.51 (iv B.C.), Pouilloux *Rhamonte* no. 15.18, ἐν ταῖς τῶν ἄκρων πολιοπ[κίαις] *MDAI*(*A*)72.234 no. 64.28 (Samos).

6. *end, extremity*, Arist.*HA*512^{a}6, 518^{a}9: Math., of lines, Papp.682.14; of *the extremes* in a proportion, Id.70.6, Euc.6.16, etc.

ἀκράαντος [κρᾱ], ον, (κραιαίνω) = ἄκραντος, Il.2.138, Od.2.202, A.R.1.469, 4.387; n. pl. subst., Hom.*Epigr*.4.14.

ἀκραγής, ές, (κράζω) *not barking*, ἀκραγεῖς κύνες, of gryphons, A.*Pr*.803. Hsch. expl. ἀκραγές by δυσχερές, σκληρόν, ὀξύχολον, cf. ἄκραγγες (leg. ἀκραγές)· ἀκρόχολον *AB*369.

ἀκράδαντος, ον, (κραδαίνομαι) *unshaken*, Ph.2.136, etc. *unaffected*, σῶμα οἴνῳ Clem.Al.*Paed*.2.2.22, Adv. -τως 1.352, Nicom.*Harm*.4.

ἀκρᾱής, ές, (ἄκρος, ἄημι) *blowing strongly*, of winds, Od.2.421, 14.253, Hes.*Op*.594; Adv. **ἀκραεί,** πλεῖν sail *with fresh breeze*, Arr.*Ind*.24.1.

ἀκραίνει· ἀκρατεῖ, Hsch.: **ἀκραινές**· ἀκρατές (cod. -ῶς· ἐγκρ- ἀκρανές *La*.), Id.

ἀκραῖος, α, ον, *extreme, topmost*, etc., Opp.*H*.2.395, *Tab.Defix*.18; ἀκραῖα, τά, *extremities*, Gal.7.416: Ion. **ἄκρεα,** τά, Hp.*Epid*.1.18, *Fract*.16, *Art*.30.

II. *dwelling on heights*, epith. of Hera, E.*Med*.1379, Apollod.1.9.28; Zeus, *Sokolowski* 1.56.13 (ii B.C.) Aphrodite, Paus.1.1.3, 2.32.6; *SEG*32.1380 (Cyprus, A.D. 14) gods whose temples were ἐν ἀκροπόλει, Poll.9.40.

b. Ἀκρῆα, τά, a festival at Coronea, *Schwyzer*503a.18 (c.200 B.C.).

ἀκραίπᾰλος, ον, *relieved of drunken nausea*, Arist.*Pr*.873^{b}11.

2. of wines, *not producing nausea*, Ath.1.32d.

3. of herbs, *counter-acting nausea*, Dsc.1.26.

ἀκραίπᾰλωτος, ον, = foreg. 3, Orib.*Eup*.1.12.5.

ἀκραιφνής, ές, *pure, unadulterated*, ὕδωρ Ar.*fr*.34 K.-A.; ἀήρ Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.16, *Mul*.1.11, etc., Anticl.22 J., Lyc.151.

b. of abstract things, ἀρετή J.*AJ Proem*.4, ἀλήθεια Ph.2.219, θύσις Id.2.374, πενία *AP*6.191 (Corn. Long.); sup. Ph.2.319; adv. -ῶς Ph.1.100.

2. *unimpaired, intact*, ξυμμαχία Th.1.19; of a fleet, Id.1.52.2, Pl.*Ax*.2.366a, D.H.6.14, Procop.*Aed*.1.10; w. gen., *untouched* by, ἀ. τῶν κατηπειλημένων S.*OC*1147, Lysipp.9; adv. -ῶς Poll.1.157.

3. *pure, innocent*, κόρης ἀκραιφνὲς αἷμα E.*Hec*.537, *Alc*.1052, Ph.1.515.

ἀκραιφνότης, τητος, ἡ, *purity*, Anon.*in Prm.* (*Rh.Mus*.47.614).

ἀκραμύλα· κοχλίας, Hsch.

ἄκραντος, ον, poet. Adj. (in Hom. ἀκράαντος, q.v.), *unfulfilled, fruitless, idle*, ἔπεα, ἐλπίδες, Pi.*O*.1.86, *P*.3.23; τέχναι A.*Ag*.249:—neut. pl. as Adv., *in vain*, Pi.*O*.2.87; ἄκραντα βάζω A.*Ch*.882; οὐδ' ἄκρανθ' ὡρμήσαμεν E.*Ba*.435, cf. 1231; ἄκραντ' ὀδύρῃ *Supp*.770.

2. *ineffectual*, νύξ A.*Ch*.65.

ἀκραξόνιον, τό, (ἄξων) *end of the axle*, Poll.1.145, Sch.A.R.1.752.

ἀκρᾱσία (A), Ion. **-ησίη,** ἡ, (ἄκρᾱτος) *bad mixture, ill temperature*, opp. εὐκρασία, ἀ. ἀέρος an *unwholesome* climate, Thphr.*CP*3.2.5; διὰ τὴν ἀκρησίην, of meats, Hp.*VM*7; χυμῶν ἀκρησίαι ib. 18.

ἀκρᾰσία (B), Ion. **-σίη,** = ἀκράτεια, Archil.*Supp*.2.10, Democr.234, D.2.18, X.*Mem*.4.5.6, Isoc.15.221 (pl.), Arist.*EN*1145ᵃ16, Men.544, Ev.Matt.23.25, etc. βρώσιος *Dialex*.1.3.

⁰ **ἀκρᾰσίων**, ωνος, ὁ, *intemperate person*, Cerc.4.3.

⁰ **ἀκράσπεδος**, ον, *without fringes*: metaph., of words, *without the article*, Plu.2.1010d (cj. Madvig).

ἀκρατάριον, τό, Dim. of ἄκρατον, = *mericulum*, *Gloss*.

ἀκράτεια [κρᾰ], ἡ, (ἀκρατής) *want of power, debility*, νεύρων Hp.*Aph*.5.16, *Liqu*.1.

II. *incontinence, want of self-control*, opp. ἐγκράτεια, Pl.*R*.461b, *Lg*.734b, etc.; ἀ. ἡδονῶν τε καὶ ἐπιθυμιῶν ib. 886a, etc., cf. Ph.2.406.

ἀκρᾰτεύομαι, *to be incontinent*, Arist.*EN*1145ᵇ22; τῶν ἀκρασιῶν ἣν οἱ μελαγχολικοὶ -εύονται 1152ᵃ28: censured by Phryn.406, who quotes however Men.989:—Act. is cj. in Plu.ap.Stob.3.6.53.

⁰ **ἀκρᾰτευτής**, οῦ, ὁ, = ἀκρατής II 2, *lacking self-restraint*, ἀ. εἰς μοιχείαν Anon.*in Rh*.120.30 (pl.).

ἀκρᾰτευτικός, ή, όν, *arising from incontinence*, ἀδικήματα Arist.*Rh*.1391ᵃ19.

ἀκρᾰτέω, *to be* ἀκρατής, Hp.*Mul*.1.25, Poll.2.154; Ep. part. -έοντι λογισμῷ Man.4.548.

ἀκρᾰτής, ές, (κράτος) *powerless, impotent*, γῆρας S.*OC*1236; παιδία Hp.*Aλr*.10; of paralysed limbs, *IG*4.951.22 (Epid.), Aret.*SD*1.7.

2. in Law, *invalid*, πρῆσις *GDI*5653 (Chios), cf. *IG*12(8).267.12 (Thasos).

II. c. gen. rei, *not having power* or *command over* a thing, γλώσσης A.*Pr*.884; φωνῆς, παντὸς τοῦ σώματος, ἑωυτοῦ, Hp.*Morb*.1.3, *Art*.48, *Morb*.2.6; ὀργῆς Th.3.84; θυμοῦ Pl.*Lg*.869a; ἀ. τῶν χειρῶν, of persons *with* their hands *tied*, D.H.1.38; *intemperate in the use of* a thing, ἀφροδισίων, οἴνου, X.*Mem*.1.2.2, *Oec*.12.11; ἀ. κέρδους, τιμῆς *intemperate in pursuit of* them, Arist.*EN*1147ᵇ33; with Preps., ἀ. πρὸς τὸν οἶνον Id.*HA*594ᵃ10; περὶ τὰ πόματα Id.*PA*691ᵃ3: c. inf., ἀ. εἴργεσθαί τινος *unable to* refrain from .., Pl.*Sph*.252c. Adv. -τῶς, Ion. -τέως, διακεῖσθαι Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)55.

2. abs. in moral sense, *will out command over* oneself or one's passions, *incontinent*, Arist.*EN*1145ᵇ11; ἀ. στόμα Ar.*Ra*.838; νηδύς Aristias3. Adv. ἀκρατῶς, ἔχειν πρός τι Pl.*Lg*.710a.

3. of things, *uncontolled, immoderate*, δαπάνη *AP*9.367 (Luc.); οὖρον .. ἀκρατές *incontinence* of urine, Aret.*SA*1.6; cf. ἀκρᾰτί.

ἀκράτησία, ἡ, *want of control, incontinence*, σπέρματος Sor.2.47.

ἀκράτητος, ον, *unsubdued*, Arist.*Mete*.384ᵃ33: *uncontroliable*, ἐπιθυμία Hdn.1.8.2. Adv. -τως Orib.*Syn*.7.47.3; ἐπτόηνται Iamb.*VP*20.94.

ἀκρατί, Adv. = ἀκρατῶς, τὰ οὖρα ἐκχέειν Aret.*SD*1.7.

ἀκρᾰτία, Ion. **-τίη,** = ἀκράτεια, Pl.*Grg*.525a, dub. in Hp.*Coac*.166.

ἀκρᾱτία, ἡ (sic), for ἀκρᾱσία, *absence of mixture*, Dam.*Pr*.155 (s.v.l.).

⁰ **ἀκρᾱτίζομαι**, (ἄκρᾱτος) *drink neat wine*; hence, *breakfast*, because this consisted of *bread dipped in wine* (Ath.1.11c sq.), Ar.*Pl*.295, ubi v. Sch., Canthar.8: c. acc. ἀ. κοκκύμηλα *to breakfast on* plums, Ar.*Fr*.607; μικρόν Aristomen.14; metaph., c. gen., ἀμιγοῦς ἠκρατίσω σοφίας Ph.2.166:—later in Act. -ίζω, fut. -ιῶ pf. part. ἠκρατικώς *Didyma*286.8, *entertain at breakfast* τὴν πόλιν *Didyma* l.c., τοὺς ἐφήβους *Inscr.Prien*.113.41: metaph., ποτιζέτω καὶ ἀκρατιζέτω ψυχάς Ph.1.103.

ἀκρᾱτισμα, ατος, τό, *a breakfast*, ἕως ἀκρατίσματος ὥρας Arist.*HA*564ᵃ20, cf. *Inscr.Prien*.113.54, Ath.1.11d, Plu.2.726c.

ἀκρᾱτισμός, ὁ, *breakfasting*, Ath.1.11d, v.l. in Theoc.1.51 (ap. Sch.).

ἀκρᾱτιστος, ον, Theoc.1.51 codd. πρὶν ἢ ἀκράτιστον ἐπὶ ξηροῖσι καθίξῃ *having made a* dry *breakfast*, i.e. none at all; vv.ll. ἀκρατισμόν (Sch.), ἀνάριστον *dinnerless*.

ἀκρᾱτοκώθων, ωνος, ὁ, *a hard toper*, Hyp.*Dem.Fr*.(*a*), Ath.6.246a.

ἀκρᾱτοποσία, Ion. **ἀκρητοποσίη,** ἡ, *drinking of neat wine*. Hdt.6.84, Hp.*Aph*.6.31, Satyr.1, Plu.*Alex*.70.

ἀκρᾱτοποτέω, *drink neat wine*, Arist.*Pr*.871ᵃ28.

ἀκρᾱτοπότης, ου, Ion. **ἀκρητοπότης,** εω, ὁ, (πίνω) *drinker of neat wine*, Hdt.6.84, Ael.*VH*2.41; personified as name of hero, Polem.Hist.40.

ἀκρᾱτοπώλιον· *meritorium*, *Gloss*.

⁰ **ἄκρᾱτος**, Ion. **ἄκρητος,** ον: (κεράννυμι):

1. of liquids, *unmixed, neat*, esp. of wine, Od.24.73; ἄκρητοι σπονδαί drink-offerings *of pure wine*, Il.2.341, 4.159; οἶνος πάνυ ἄ. very *strong*, X.*An*.4.5.27; οἶνος ἄκρητος wine *without water*, Hdt.1.207, etc.; ἄκρατος (without οἶνος) Ar.*Eq*.105, etc.; ὁ πολὺς ἄ. ὀλίγ' ἀναγκάζει φρονεῖν Men.779, cf. Call.*Ep*.43, Phoen.3.3; ἄκρατον, τό, Arist.*Po*.1461ᵃ15; γάλα Od.9.297; αἷμα A.*Ch*.578, etc. (without αἷμα Hp.*Epid*.1.26.ά); χυμός Hp.*VM*14; ὑποχωρήσιες Id.*Aph*.7.6; διάρροια Th.2.49. Adv. -τως Hp.*Prorrh*.2.24 (-κρίτως Littrι).

2. of any objects, ἄ. σώματα *pure, simple* bodies, Pl.*Ti*.57c; ἄ. χρῶμα Hp.*Acut*.42; ἄ. μέλαν *pure* black, Thphr.*Col*.26; ἄ. νύξ Ael.*Fr*.262, cf. *NA*12.33; ἄ. σκότος Plu.*Nic*.21; ἄ. σκιά Id.2.932b, of myrrh, σμύρνης ἀκράτου *Suppl.Hell*.1164, Emp. B 128.6 D.-K.

3. of qualities, *pure, absolute*, ἄ. νοῦς X.*Cyr*.8.7.20; πῶς .. ἡ ἄ. δικαιοσύνη πρὸς ἀδικίαν τὴν ἄ. ἔχει Pl.*R*.545a, cf. 491e. Adv. -τως *Lg*.731d.

4. of conditions or states, *pure, untempered, absolute*, ἐλευθερία, ἡδονή, *R*.562d, *Lg*.793a; ὀλιγαρχία Arist.*Pol*.1273ᵇ37, etc.; παρρησία Demad.18; νόμων ἀποτομία *POxy*.237 vii 40 (ii A.D.); ἄ. νόμος *absolute* law, Pl.*Lg*.723a; ἄ. ψεῦδος *sheer* lie, Id.*R*.382c. Adv. ἀκράτως *absolutely, entirely*, ἀ. μέλας, λευκός, Ael.*NA*16.11, Luc.*D.Mar*.1.3.

5. of persons, *intemperate, violent*, ἄ. ὀργήν A.*Pr*.678; of sleep, ἄ. ἐλθέ come *with all thy power*, E.*Cyc*.602.

6. of feelings, ἄ. ὀργή Alcid.ap.Arist.*Rh*.1406^{a}10; ἵμερος S.*Fr*.941; ἄ. μανίην *AP*12.115, φόβος *EM*621.13; τὸ τῆς δεισιδαιμονίας ἄ. J.*BJ*2.9.3, etc.

II. Comp. ἀκρατέστερος, Ion. ἀκρητ- (as if fr. ἀκρατής) Hp.*VM*5, Hyp.*Dem*.*Fr*.(*b*), Arist.*Pr*.871^{a}16, Thphr.*Od*.24: Sup. ἀκρατέστατος Pl.*Phlb*.53a: but ἀκρατότερος Plu.2.677c.

ἀκρᾰτόστομος, ον, gloss on ἀθυρόγλωσσος, Sch.E.*Or*.903.

ἀκρᾱτότης, Ion. -ητότης, ητος, ἡ, *unmixed state*, οἴνου, μέλιτος Hp.*Acut*.56.

ἀκρᾱτοφόρος, ὁ, and **-φόρον,** τό *vessel for pure wine*, elsewh. ψυκτήρ, Cic.*Fin*.3.4.15, Poll.6.99, 10.70, J.*BJ*5.13.6.

✪ **ἀκρᾱτοχολής**, ές, *consisting of pure bile*, τὰ -ῆ διαχωρήματα Gal.19.108; cf. ἀκρητόχολος.

ἀκρᾰτόφρων, ονος, *lacking in self-control*, gloss on χαλίφρων, Sch.Od.19.530.

ἀκράτωρ [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, = ἀκρατής I, S.*Ph*.486, Ph.1.116, al.

II. = ἀκρατής II, ἀ. ἑαυτοῦ Pl.*R*.579c, *Criti*.121a; γαστέρων Theopomp.Hist.39, cf. Ph.2.357, Ael.*Fr*.90.

ἀκρᾱχολέω, *to be passionate*, only in pres. part., Pl.*Lg*.731d.

ἀκρᾱχολία, Ion. **ἀκρηχολίη,** ἡ, *passionateness, burst of passion*, Hp.*Epid*.7.11: later **ἀκροχολία,** Sopat.ap.Stob.4.5.56, Plu.2.454b.

ἀκρᾱχολος [ρᾱ], ον, *quick to anger, irascible*, Ar.*Eq*.41, Pl.*R*.411c, Phld.*Lib*.p.44 O., etc.; κύων ἀ. *ill-tempered* dog, Ar.*Fr*.594a; μέλισσα Epin.1.7: Sup., ἀχέρδου τῆς ἀκραχολωτάτης, of a *spinous* pear. Pherecr.164:—also **ἀκρόχολος,** ον, Arist.*EN*1126^{a}18, Ph.2.268, Plu.2.604b, etc.

II. generally, *in passionate distress*, Theoc.24.61. (ἀκρᾱ- is confirmed by metre of Com., Ion. form ἀκρη-, and etym. (shortened fr. ἀκρᾱτ-); ἀκρο- is freq. v.l. in codd. of early authors, as Pl. l.c.)

ἄκρεα, v. ἀκραῖος.

II. ἀκρέα, ἡ, *girl* (Maced.), Hsch.

✪ **ἀκρεγιαιον**, an unknown bird, *PAmst*.13.14 (v A.D.).

✪ **ἀκρελεφάντινος**, ον, (ἄκρος, ἐλέφας) *with extremities of ivory*, ἱερόν (i.e. statue) *IGRom*.3.800 (Syllium), *Inscr.Dιlos*1409 *B*cii47 (ii B.C.).

ἀκρεμονικός, ή, όν, *branching*, Thphr.*HP*4.6.8.

✪ **ἀκρεμών**, όνος, ὁ (for the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.33, -έμων in most codd.): (ἄκρος):—*bough, branch*, Thphr.*HP*1.1.9; οἱ ἀ. τῶν κλάδων Ael.*NA*4.38, cf. Simon.183, E.*Cyc*.455, Theoc.16.96, A.R.2.1101.

2. *tentacle* of a polyp, Opp.*C*.3.181.

✪ **ἀκρεοπαώνι(ν)**, a bird, app. a kind of peacock, *PAmst*.13.3 (v A.D.); cf. πάων.

ἀκρεσπέριος, ον, = sq., *IG*12(7).123 (Amorgos).

ἀκρέσπερος, ον, *on edge of evening* (ἄκρος II), hence, *at nightfall*, Nic.*Th*.25 (cf. Sch.), *AP*7.633 (Crin.); τὴν ἀκρέσπερον [νύκτα] Arist.*HA*619^{b}21, as cited by Ath.8.353b (ἀρχέσπερον codd. Ath., ἄχρις ἑσπερίου codd. Arist.):—neut. ἀκρέσπερον as Adv., Theoc.24.77; but, *on approach of evening*, Hp.*Epid*.7.23.

ἀκρεῶτις, ἡ, Pythagorean word = ἑβδομάς, *Theol.Ar*.ap.Phot.p.144 B.

✪ **ἀκρῆα**, v. ἀκραῖος II b.

ἀκρήβης, ου, ὁ, *youth in his prime*, *AP*6.71 (Paul. Sil.), 12.124 (Artemo).

✪ **ἀκρηβος**, ον, *in earliest youth*, Theoc.8.93, *Trag.Adesp*.656.18 K.-S.

ἀκρήδεμνος, ον, *without head-band*, Opp.*C*.1.497, Nonn.*D*.2.95.

ἀκρηθής· ἄψεκτος, Hsch.

ἀκρήμορον· ἀστεργές, Id.

ἀκρήπεδος· ἡ ἀγαθή (sc. γῆ), Id.

ἀκρής, (κράζω) *dumb with astonishment*, Id.

ἀκρηστής· δοῦλος, Id.; cf. ἄκριστιν.

ἀκρῆστις· ῥάχις, καὶ ἄκρα, Id.

ἀκρηστόλουχος· δοῦλος, Id.

✪ **ἄκρηστος**, v. ἄχρηστος.

ἄκρητος, ἀκρητο-ποσίη, -πότης, v. sub ἀκρατ-.

ἀκρητόχολος, ον, *accompanied by bilious vomiting*, of fever, Hp.*Fract*.43, *Art*.19.

✪ **ἀκρηχολίη**, v. ἀκραχ-.

✪ **ἀκρία**, ἡ, *goddess of the citadel*, epith. perh. of Hera, *IG*9(1).698 (Corcyra, iv B.C.) of Athena, Hsch.

ἀκρίαι· τὰ ἄκρα τῶν ὀρῶν, Id.

ἄκρια, τά, = ἄκρα, ἄκρια ῥινός Opp.*C*.2.552.

ἀκριάω, *adjoin*, of land, *GDI*4999 (Gortyn, dub.).

✪ **ἀκρῑβάζω**, = ἀκριβόω, Aq.Thd.Pr.8.27, cf. Ps.-Callisth.3.20:—Pass., *to be proved*, LXXSi.46.15; censured by Poll.5.152.

ἀκρῑβασμα, τό, *commandment*, Aq.De.6.17.

✪ **ἀκρῑβασμός**, ὁ, *commandment*, LXX3Ki.11.34: (cod. A), ib.Jd.5.15 (cod. A); *fixed allowance*, Aq.Ge.47.22.

✪ **ἀκρῑβαστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *lawgiver*, Id.Is.33.22; Id.Jd.5.14.

✪ **ἀκρῑβεια**, ἡ, *exactness, precision*, Hp.*VM*12, Th.1.22, etc.; τῶν πραχθέντων Antipho 4.3.1, cf. Lys.17.6, τὸν δὲ διαυγῆ χαλκὸν, ἀκριβείης οὐκ ἀπολειπόμενον *AP*6.210.4 (Philet.Sam.):—freq. with Preps. in adv. sense, δι' ἀκριβείας *with minuteness* or *precision*, Pl.*Tht*.184c, *Ti*.23d, etc.; διὰ πάσης ἀ. *Lg*.876c; εἰς τὴν ἀ. φιλοσοφεῖν *Grg*.487c; εἰς ἀ. Arist.*Pol*.1331^{a}2; πρὸς τὴν ἀ. Pl.*Lg*.769d, cf. Arist.*Resp*.478^{b}1, ἐπ' ἀκριβείας Demetr.*Eloc*.222:—ἡ ἀ. τοῦ ναυτικοῦ its *efficiency, rigid discipline*, Th.7.13; ἀ. νόμων *strictness, severity*, Isoc.7.40; περὶ τὸ διάφορον *strictness* in money matters, Plb.31.27.11: pl., *niceties*, Pl.*R*.504e, Is.7.16.

2. *parsimony, frugality*, Plu.*Per*.16; ὕδωρ δι' ἀκριβείας ἐστί τινι is *scarce*, Pl.*Lg*.844b.

ἀκρῑβεύω, *use accurately*, τὴν ἀντωνυμίαν Did.ap.Sch.Pi.*N*.4.3:—in Med., S.E.*M*.1.71:—Pass., ἐὰν μὴ ἀκριβεύσωμαι ὑφ' ὑμῶν unless *I receive precise instructions* from you, *PAmh*.2.154.7 (vi A.D.).

✪ **ἀκρῑβής**, ές, *exact, accurate, precise*, E.*El*.367, etc.; σημεῖον Th.1.10; δίαιτα Hp.*Aph*.1.4; τριταῖος *returning precisely* at its time, Id.*Epid*.1.24; γαλήνη *complete* calm, Jul.*Or*.1.25c, adv. -βῶς, οὔτε ἀ. ὡπλισμένους of archers, Arr.*An*.1.28.5.

II. of persons, *precise, strict*, δικασταί Th.3.46; ἐπίσκοποι Pl.*Lg*.762d; δεινὸς καὶ ἀ. Lys.7.12; ἀ. τοῖς ὄμμασι *sharp*-sighted, Theoc.22.194; of arguments, Ar.*Nu*.130; ἀ. μουσική E.*Supp*.906, etc.; τὸ ἀ., = ἀκρίβεια, Hp.*VM*9; τὸ πάνυ ἀ. Th.6.18: freq. in Adv. -βῶς *to a nicety, precisely*, ἀ. εἰδέναι, ἐπίστασθαι, καθορᾶν, μαθεῖν, etc., Hdt.7.32, etc.; ἀ. οἶσθα A.*Pr*.330; opp. ἁπλῶς, Isoc.5.46; opp. τύπῳ (*in outline, roughly*), Arist.*EN*1104^{a}2: Comp. -έστερον Pl.*R*.436c, Act.Ap.18.26: Sup. -έστατα Pl.*R*.484c; ἀ. καὶ μόλις *with greatest difficulty*, Plu.*Alex*.16:—also οὐκ εἰς ἀκριβὲς ἦλθες *at the right moment*, E.*Tr*.901.

2. *in the strict sense of the word*, ὁ ἀ. ἰατρός Pl.*R*.342d; ὁτῷἀ. λόγῳἰατρός ib. 341c.

b. *pure-bred, genuine*, Κόλχος Eun.*Hist*.p.263 D.

c. Astron., *true*, opp. φαινόμενος, Procl.*Hyp*.4.31.

3. *parsimonious, stingy*, ἀ. τοὺς τρόπους Men.235. Adv. -βῶς, διαιτᾶσθαι And.4.32.—Rare exc. in Att., mostly Prose. (The sense points to ἄκρος as the first part of the word, but -ῑβης remains dub.)

ἀκρῑβοδίκαιος, ον, *precise as to one's rights*, ἀ. ἐπὶ τὸ χεῖρον of one who strains the law, Arist.*EN*1138^{a}1; but in good sense, Ph.1.672, al.

✪ **ἀκρῑβολογέομαι**, *to be exact* or *precise* in language, investigation, etc., abs., Pl.*R*.340e, *Cra*.415a, *quibble*, Modest.*Dig*.27.1.6.7: c. acc. rei, *weigh accurately*, Id.*R*.403d; ταυτὶ πάνθ' ὑπὲρ τῆς ἀληθείας ἀκριβολογοῦμαι D.18.21; ἐμοῦ περὶ τούτων ἀκριβολογουμένου ib. 240:—later in Act., D.H.*Dem*.26, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.479.15.

ἀκρῑβολογητέον, *one must require precision*, Arist.*Rh*.1404^{a}37, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.16.4.

ἀκρῑβολογία, ἡ, *exactness, precision* in speech, investigation, etc., Arist.*Rh*.1361^{b}34, *Metaph*.995^{a}15; περί τι Ph.1.251.

2. *niggardliness*, Arist.*EN*1122^{b}8.

ἀκρῑβολόγος, ον, *precise in argument*, in pl., Timo 25.2.

ἀκρῑβοψηφία, ἡ, *accurate computation*, Hero *Mens*.27.

✪ **ἀκρῑβόω**, fut. -ώσω, *make exact* or *accurate*, E.*Hipp*.469; *arrange precisely*, Ar.*Ec*.274:—Pass., *to be exact* or *perfect*, Ar.*Ra*.1483; ἠκριβῶσθαι πρὸς πᾶσαν ἀρετήν Arist.*Pol*.1279^{b}1, of a work of art, εὖ σμίλησιν ἠκριβωμένην Call.*Fr*.202.66 (Add. II p. 119) Pf.—Later in Med., J.*AJ*17.2.2, Eust.1799.33, etc.

2. *make sure of*, οἱ τάδ' ἠκριβωκότες E.*Hec*.1192, cf. X.*Cyr*.2.2.9;2.3.13; τοὔνομά μου σὺ ἀκριβοῖς*; are you sure of ..?* Pl.*Chrm*.156a; τὸν χρόνον Ev.Matt.2.7, Longus3.12.4:—Pass., Vett.Val.265.3.

3. *describe accurately*, τι Phld.*Lib*.p.47 O.

4. abs., *to be exact*, ἡ φύσις οὐκ ἀκριβοῖ Arist.*GA*778^{a}6; [ὁ ἄνθρωπος] κατὰ τὴν ἁφὴν διαφερόντως ἀκριβοῖ Id.*de An*.421^{a}22; ἀ. περί τι *GA*780^{b}26.

ἀκρῑβωμα, τό, *exact knowledge*, τὸ κατὰ μέρος ἀ. Epicur.*Ep*.1p.3 U.; *precise account*, τινός ib.p.4 U.

2. *consummate display of execution*, in music, Phld.*Mus*.p.90 K. (pl.).

ἀκρῑβωσις, ἡ, *exact observance*, νόμου J.*AJ*17.2.4 (v.l. ἐξακρ-).

ἀκρῑβωτέον, *one must examine* or *describe accurately*, Ph.1.357, al., Aλt.16.65.

✪ **ἀκρῖδιον**, τό, *a little tip, spike*, καρπὸν .. ἔχει (βρόμος) ἐπ' ἄκρῳ ὥσπερ ἀκρίδια δίκωλα etc., Dsc.2.94.

✪ **ἀκρῐδοθήκη**, ἡ, *cage for locusts*, Longus1.10.2 (v.l. -θήρα).

ἀκρῐδοθήρα, ἡ, *locust-trap*, Theoc.1.52, Longus1.10 (v.l. -θήκη *cage*).

ἀκρῐδοφάγος, ον, *locust-eater*, D.S.3.29, cf. Str.16.4.12.

ἀκρι‹δ›ώδης, ες, *like locusts*, Hsch. s.v. ὀκορνούς.

ἀκρίζω, (ἄκρος) *go on tiptoe*, E.*Fr*.570.

2. = τὰ ἄκρα ἐσθίειν, Sch.Il.21.12.

ἄκρῑθος, ον, (κριθή) *not mixed with barley*, πυρός *POxy*.101 (ii A.D.), 1124.11 (i. A.D.).

✪ **ἀκριμακραγετα**, unexpld. wd. on an amulet, ἀ. κύριε βοήθι *SEG*14.883 (Egypt, Rom.imp.), a magical wd., or perh. for ἀκρι‹δο›μακρᾶγέτα *one who drives locusts far away*, *AJPh*76.308–9.

ἀκρίνας· γωνίας, καὶ καθαρός, ἁγνός, Hsch.

ἀκρινόμος, ὁ, *forest-warden* (Lacon.), Id.

ἄκριον· ποῖον (leg. ῥίον), Id.

✪ **ἄκρις**, ιος, -εως *IG*5(1).1370.6 (i B.C.); -ιδος in place-name Ἄκρις *SEG*28.103.4; τῶι Ἡρακλεῖ τῶι ἐν Ἄκριδι ib. 19 (Eleusis, iv B.C.). ἡ (ἄκρος) Ep.Noun, *hill-top, mountain peak*, Hom. only in Od., always in pl., ἄκριες ἠνεμόεσσαι windy *mountain tops*, Od.9.400, cf. *h.Cer*.382; δι' ἄκριας through *hill-country*, Od.10.281:—sg., Περγαμίης ὑπὲρ ἄκριος *Epigr.Gr*.1035.8 (Pergam.).

✪ **ἀκρίς**, ίδος, ἡ, *grasshopper, locust, cricket*, Il.21.12, Ar.*Ach*.1116, Arist.*HA*555^{b}18, Thphr.*Fr*.174.3, Theoc.7.41, LXXEx.10.4, etc.:—sg., in collective sense *PTeb*.772.2 (iii B.C.), Men.Prot.p.108 D.; πολλὴ ἀ. Heph.Astr.1.21.

ἀκρῐσία, ἡ, (ἄκριτος) *want of distinctness and order, confusion*, X.*HG*7.5.27; ἀ. καὶ ταραχή Epicur.*Sent*.22.

II. *want of judgement, bad judgement* or *choice*, Plb.2.35.3, *AP*7.629 (Antip.); περὶ τῶν φίλων Luc.*Tim*.8.

III. *undecided character* of a disease, *not coming to a crisis*, Hp.*Epid*.1.8: pl., ἠέρος ἀ. *unsettled* climate, *POxy*.1796.22.

ἄκριστιν· κλέπτρια, ἀλετρίδα (Phryg.), Hsch.

ἀκρίστιος, ον, *on top of the mast*, Id.

ἄκριστοι· ἄκρα ὀρῶν, Id.

ἀκρίσχιον, τό, *end of the hip*, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.55.1, *SIG*1025.53 (Cos).

✪ **ἀκριταγών**· πολύγωνον, Hsch., (ἀκριτάγωνον *La*., ἀκριτόγωνον Fix).

ἀκρῐτί [τῑ], Adv. of ἄκριτος, Lys.*Fr*.88: **-τεί,** Aq.Je.17.11.

✪ **ἀκρῐτοβάται**· ἀρχή τις παρὰ Ἐφεσίοις τῆς Ἀρτέμιδος θυσιῶν, Hsch., (ἀκροβάται *La*.) cf. ἀκροβάτης

ἀκρῐτοβουλος, ον, *indiscreet of counsel*, Man.4.530.

ἀκρῐτοδακρυς, υ, *shedding floods of tears*, Τάνταλος *AP*5.235 (Paul. Sil.).

ἀκρῐτομῡθέω, *babble*, Eust.349.17.

ἀκρῐτομῡθία, ἡ, *babbling*, Id.1878.4.

ἀκρῐτομῡθος, ον, *confusedly babbling*, Il.2.246, Ph.1.111.

II. ὄνειροι ἀ. *hard of discernment*, Od.19.560.

ἄκρῐτος, ον, (κρίνω) *undistinguishable, confused*, ἄκριτα πόλλ᾽ ἀγορεύειν Od.8.505; τύμβος ἄ. one *common undistinguished* grave, Il.7.337; ἄ. πάγος *confused* mass, Hp.*Sept*.6, cf. Pl.*Grg*.465d, Philostr.*Gym*.26; ἄ. ἔρις καὶ ταραχή D.18.18; ἄ. καιροί Demad.34.

2. *continual, unceasing*, μῦθοι Il.2.796; ἄχεα 3.412: neut. as Adv., πενθήμεναι ἄκριτον αἰεί Od.18.174, 19.120; δηρὸν καὶ ἄ. *h.Merc*.126; ὄρος ἄ. *continuous chain of* mountains, *AP*6.225 (Nicaen.).

3. after Hom. in poets, *countless*, ἄστρων ὄχλος Critias19; μυρία θῦλα καὶ ἄ. Opp.*H*.1.80; ἄ. πλήθει Babr.33.3.

II. *undecided, doubtful*, νείκεα, ἄεθλος, Il.14.205, Hes.*Sc*.311; ἄ. τελευταί *which cannot be predicted*, B.9.45; ἀκρίτων ὄντων while the issue *is doubtful*, Th.4.20; *uncertain*, of weather-signs, Ὠρίων Arist.*Mete*.361b31; πυρετὸς ἄ. fever *that will not come to a crisis*, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)17. Adv. -τως Id.*Epid*.1.3; τὸ ἀκρίτως ξυνεχές τῆς ἁμίλλης *without decisive issue*, Th.7.71: neut. pl. as Adv., ἄκριτα δηρινθέντες Euph.94.3.

2. *unjudged, untried*, of persons and things, ἀκρίτους κτείνειν, ἀποκτεῖναι *without trial*, Hdt.3.80, Th.2.67, cf. Lys.19.7, D.17.3; ἄ. ἀποθανεῖν Antipho 5.48, cf. Th.8.48, etc.; πρᾶγμα ἄ. cause *not yet tried*, Isoc.19.2, cf. Pl.*Ti*.51c:—also, *subject to no judge*, πρύτανις A.*Supp*.371. Adv. ἀκρίτως, ἀποκτείνειν D.H.11.43, cf. Conon28.1, LXX 1Ma.2.37.

III. Act., *not giving judgement*, Hdt.8.124; *not capable of judging*, Parm.6.7, Plb.3.19.9, cf. Luc.*Am*.37; ἄκριτα μηχανώμενοι engaged in *rash* attempts, E.*Andr*.549; κατ᾽ ἄκριτον *recklessly*, Phld.*Ir*.p.69 W. Adv. -τως *rashly, indiscreetly*, Plb.2.7.2, Epict.*Gnom*.65; *indiscriminately*, ἐκφέρειν Procl.*in Prm*.p.553 S.

2. *not exercising judgement, undiscriminating*, of fate, *AP*7.439 (Theodorid.), cf. 5.283 (Rufin); ἄκριτε δαῖμον, of death, *Epigr.Gr*.204.3 (Cnid.).

ἀκρῐτόφυλλος, ον, *of undistinguishable*, i.e. *closely blending, leafage*, ὄρος Il.2.868.

✪ **ἀκρῐτόφῡλος**, ον, = ἄκριτος III 2, κλωστήρων γένη *SEG*8.768.18 (Egypt); cf. φυλοκρινέω.

ἀκρῐτόφυρτος, ον, *undistinguishably mixed*, A.*Th*.360.

ἀκρῐτόφωνος, ον, gloss on βαρβαρόφωνος, Apollon.*Lex*., Hsch.

ἀκρῐτόχειρος, ον, *with countless hands*, Emp.60.

ἀκροάζομαι, = ἀκροάομαι, Epich.109, f.l. in Men.150.

ἀκροᾶμα, ατος, τό, *anything heard*, esp. *with pleasure, piece read, recited, played* or *sung*, X.*Smp*.2.2, *Hier*.1.14; ἀ. καὶ ὁράματα Arist.*EN*1173b18; ἀ. καὶ πότοι Plb.31.25.4.

II. pl. for concrete, *lecturers, singers*, or *players*, esp. during meals, Phylarch.62, *BCH*30.272 (Delph.), Plb.4.20.10, 16.21.12; so in Lat., *acroama* Cic.*Sest*.54.116, etc.

ἀκροᾱματικός, ή, όν, *designed for hearing only*, αἱ ἀ. διδασκαλίαι the *esoteric* doctrines of philosophers, delivered orally, Plu.*Alex*.7.

2. c. gen., *capable of attending to*, Asp.*in EN*27.14.

✪ **ἀκροάομαι** [ᾰ Ar.*Ra*.315], fut. -άσομαι [ᾱ] Pl.*Ap*.37d, etc.: aor. ἠκροᾱσάμην Ar. l.c., etc.: pf. ἠκρόᾱμαι Arist.*HA*531b3: 2 sg. plpf. (ἠκρόασο Antiph.93 ἠκροᾶσο· ἠκροῶ, wrongly, *AB*98): aor. ἠκροάθην (in pass. sense) J.*AJ*17.5.2, Aristid.1.30 J.:—*hearken, listen to*: c. gen. pers., Antipho 5.4, Pl.*Grg*.499b, λέγοντος ἐμοῦ ἀκροάσονται Id.*Ap*.37d: c. acc. rei, Th.6.89, etc.: c. gen. rei, Th.2.21, 6.17: c. gen. pers. et acc. rei, Pl.*Hp.Ma*.285d, perh. also act. form ἐλέλευσεν Πτολεμαίῳ .. ἀκροᾶσε (app. aor. inf.) τὸ πρᾶγμα *POxy*.3398.12 (iv A.D.).

2. abs., *listen*, Hp.*Int*.35, Ar.*Lys*.503, Pherecr.154, Lys.19.3; ὁ ἀκροώμενος *hearer*, Eup.94.7; esp. of *those who hear lectures*, X.*Smp*.3.6; also, *reader*, Philostr.*VA*5.14: c. gen., ἀνὴρ Ἀριστοτέλους ἠκροαμένος Str.13.1.54, cf. Plu.*Caes*.3.

b. *give a hearing, judge*, *Cod.Just*.8.10.12.8.

II. *attend to, obey*, τινός Th.2.37.3, cf. Lys.20.9, Pl.*Grg*.488c: abs., ἐνδοιαστῶς ἀ. Th.6.10.

✪ **ἀκροαπίς**, *unable to articulate*, γλῶσσα dub.l. in Gal.19.73; cf. ἄκροπις.

✪ **ἀκρόᾱσις**, εως, ἡ, *hearing, hearkening* or *listening to*, Antipho 5.4, Th.1.21, 22, etc.; ἀ. ποιεῖσθαί τινος, = ἀκροᾶσθαι, And.1.9; κλέπτειν τὴν ἀ. ὑμῶν to cheat you into *hearing*, Aeschin.3.35.

2. *obedience*, τῶν ἐν ἀρχῇ Th.2.37.

II. *thing listened to, recitation, lecture*, Hp.*Praec*.12, Plb.32.2.5, *IG*2.466, etc.:—φυσικὴ ἀ., title of work by Arist.

2. *lecture* (as a performance), Plu.2.58c.

ἀκροᾱτέον, *one must give heed to*, τῶν κρειττόνων Ar.*Av*.1228.

✪ **ἀκροᾱτήριον**, τό, *place of audience*, Act.Ap.25.23; *lecture-room*, Ph.1.528 (pl.), Plu.2.45f, etc.

II. *audience*, Id.*Cat.Ma*.22, prob. in D.H.*Dem*.15.

ἀκροᾱτής, οῦ, ὁ, *hearer*, of persons who come to hear a public speaker, Th.3.38, Pl.*R*.536c, D.18.7, Men.286, etc.; *disciple, pupil*, Arist.*Pol*.1274a29, cf. *EN*1095a2.

II. *reader*, Plu.*Thes*.1, *Lys*.12.

ἀκροᾱτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for hearing*; μισθὸς ἀ. *lecturer's* fee, Luc.*Enc.Dem*.25. Adv. -κῶς, ἔχειν to be *fond of hearing*, Ph.1.215.

2. = ἀκροαματικός, λόγοι Arist.*Fr*.662, Iamb.*Protr*.21.

ἀκροβάζειν· ἄκροις τοῖς ποσὶν ἐπιβαίνειν, Hsch.

ἀκροβαμονέω, = ἀκροβατέω, *Hippiatr*.117.

ἀκροβαρέω, *become top-heavy, lose balance by being overloaded at the extremity*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.164.3, 166.10.

ἀκροβασις, ἡ, *foot* of table, *BCH*29.541 (Delos).

ἀκροβᾰτέω, *walk on tiptoe, strut*, of ostriches, D.S.2.50; of haughty people, Ph.2.404.

II. *climb aloft*, Polyaen.4.3.23.

III. c. acc., ἀτραπόν *AP*9.13b.

✪ **ἀκροβᾰτης** *acrobat PRyl*.641.22 (iv A.D.); as a functionary in the cult of Artemis at Ephesus, *IEphes*.27.459, 537, 941.4, etc.

ἀκροβᾰτικός, ή, όν, *fit for mounting*, Vitr.10.1.

ἀκροβᾰφής, ές, *tinged at point* or *slightly*, *AP*6.66 (Paul. Sil.); *wetting feet* or *tip* of garment *only*, Nonn.*D*.1.65, 48.339.

ἀκροβελής, ές, *with point at end*, *AP*6.62 (Phil.).

✪ **ἀκροβελίς**, ίδος, ἡ, (ὀβελός) *point of spit*, Archipp.10.

II. = εἶδος ἀκοντίου, Suid.

✪ **ἀκροβηματίζω**, = ἀκροβατέω, *Iamb.adesp*.35.2 W, Hsch., Sch.Il.13.158.

ἀκροβλαστος, ον, *with terminal growth*, Thphr.*HP*1.14.2.

ἀκροβολέω, *throw*, καλαύροπα *AP*6.106 (Zon.).

II. Astrol., = ἀκτινοβολέω, Man.4.354.

ἀκροβόλη, ἡ, *skirmish*, *POxy*.1873.3 (v A.D.).

II. in pl., αἱ τοῦ ἡλίου βολαί, Hsch.

ἀκροβολής, ές, *skilful in hitting*, dub.l. in *APl*.4.213 (Mel. or Strat.).

ἀκροβολία, ἡ, *slinging*, *skirmishing*, App.*BC*1.84, al.

ἀκροβολίζομαι : aor. ἠκροβολισάμην Hdt.8.64, Th.3.73:—*throw from afar*, *fight with missiles*, as opp. to close combat, *skirmish*, πρός τινα Th.4.34: abs., Id.3.73, X.*Cyr*.8.8.22: metaph., ἀ. ἔπεσι Hdt.8.64, cf. Ph.1.134:—Act. only *AP*7.546, Hsch.

ἀκροβόλισις, εως, ἡ, *skirmishing*, X.*An*.3.4.18, Cyr.6.2.15 (pl.).

ἀκροβόλισμα, ατος, τό, = foreg., App.*Pun*.36 (pl.).

✪ **ἀκροβολισμός**, οῦ, ὁ, = ἀκροβόλισις, Th.7.25, X.*HG*1.3.14, Aen.Tact.39.6, etc. fig., Ach.Tat.1.10.4; as a military exercise, Pl.*Lg*.804c; *discharge of weapons by light-armed troops*, Arr.*Tact*.15.4, 37.1.

ἀκροβολιστής, οῦ, ὁ, = -βόλος ιι, X.*Cyr*.6.1.28.

II. *mounted bowman* or *javelineer*, Ascl.*Tact*.7.1, Ael.*Tact*.2.13, Arr.*Tact*.4.5.

ἀκροβολιστικός, ή, όν, *used as missiles*, -κά, τά, sc. ὅπλα, Ael.*Tact*.17.

ἀκροβολος, ον, Pass., *struck from afar*, A.*Th*.158.

II. -βόλος, ὁ, *one who throws from afar*, *skirmisher*, *IG*5(1).1426.10 (Messene, iv/iii B.C.), Hsch., Suid.

ἀκροβύθιον, τό, *headland*, Dion.Byz.30.

ἀκροβυστέω, *to be uncircumcised*, Aq.Sm.Thd.Le.19.23 (nisi leg. -ιῶ, fut. of -βυστίζω).

ἀκροβυστία, ἡ, *foreskin*, LXXGe.17.11, al., Ph.*Fr*.49 H., Act.Ap.11.3.

II. *state of having the foreskin, uncircumcision*, Ep.Rom.2.25, etc.

2. collect., *the uncircumcised*, ib. 2.26, 3.30, etc. (Prob. from ἄκρος and a Semitic root, cf. Bab. *buśtu* 'pudenda', Heb. *bōsheth* 'shame': wrongly derived from ἄκρος, βύω by *EM*53.48.)

ἀκροβυστος, ον, *uncircumcised*, Aq.Ex.6.12, etc.

ἀκρογείσιον, τό, *top of cornice*, *IG*2^{2}.463.

ἀκρογένειος, ον, *with prominent chin*, Arist.*Phgn*.812^{b}24.

ἀκρογωνιαῖος, α, ον, *at the extreme angle*, ἀ. λίθος *corner foundation*-stone, LXXIs.28.16, Ep.Eph.2.20.

✪ **ἀκρογωνον**, τό, *sharp corner, acute angle*, *PMasp*.109.26 (vi A.D.).

ἀκροδάκτυλον· *pollex*, *Gloss*.

ἀκροδετος, ον, *bound at end* or *top*, *AP*6.5 (Phil.).

✪ **ἀκροδίκαιος**, ον, = *eminently just*, Heph.Astr.Epit.4.116.45; ἀ.· τὸ ἔσχατον τῆς δίκης Hsch.; comp., ὃς πάσης ἀρετῆς ὢν ἀκροδικαιότερος *MAMA*8.569, v.l. in Stob.2.7.25, Phot.

✪ **ἀκρόδῐκος**, ον, = ἀκροδίκαιος, *SEG*35.1233.18 (Saittai, ii A.D.).

ἀκρόδρυα, τά, prop. *fruits grown on upper branches of trees*, esp. *hard-shelled fruits*, opp. ὀπώρα, Hp.*Aff*.61, Arist.*HA*606^{b}2, cf. *Gp*.10.74.2, Ath.2.52a; also, *fruits* generally, Glaucides ap.eund.3.81a, Arist.*Pr*.930^{b}26, *PPetr*.3p.196 (iii B.C.), *PAvrom*.1*A*13 (i B.C.), Plu.*Alex*.23; μάζῃ καὶ τοῖς ἀ. ἀρκούμενοι Epicur.*Fr*.466.

2. *trees which produce such fruits*, Pl.*Criti*.115b, X.*Oec*.19.12, Thphr.*CP*6.11.2; φυτὰ ἀκροδρύων D.53.15:—*fruit-trees* in general (incl. vine and olive), Thphr.*HP*4.4.11. (Sg. in *AP*9.555 (Crin.), Ath.2.49e; cf. ἀκρόδρυον· πλῆρες μέτρον (Tarent.), Hsch.)

ἀκρόζεστος, ον, (ζέω) *boiled* or *heated slightly*, Dsc.2.120.

ἀκρόζύγια, τά, = ζεύγλη, Hsch., Poll.1.253.

ἀκρόζυμος, ον, *slightly leavened*, Archig.ap.Gal.13.173, Isid.*Etym*.20.2.15.

ἀκρόζώνη· *instita*, *Gloss*.

ἀκρόθάλυπτος, ον, *burnt at end*, Hsch.

ἀκρόθεν, Adv. *from the end* or *top*, Arist.*Phgn*.811^{a}29, Nic.*Th*.337.

✪ **ἀκρόθηκτος**, ον, *sharpened at the point*, ἀ. ἐγχέων E.*Fr*. in Snell *Alexandros* p.80.24.

ἀκρόθι, Adv. *at the end*, c. gen., νυκτός Arat.308.

ἀκροθῐγής, ές, *touching on surface, touching the lips*, φίλημα *AP*12.68 (Mel.): metaph., ἀ. περὶ τὰς πράξεις Vett.Val.40.1. Adv. ἀκροθιγῶς, ἐμβάπτειν *just* dip in, *so that it is hardly wetted*, Dsc.2.83: metaph., ἀ. εἴρηται Marin.*Procl*.26, cf. Vett.Val.271.11, Men.Rh.p.417 S.

ἀκροθῑνιάζομαι, *take the spoils, pick out for oneself*, E.*HF*476, cf. Dionys.Trag.1:—Act. in Hsch.

✪ **ἀκροθίνιον**, τό, *first-fruits of war, best of the spoils*, esp. as offered to the gods, E.*Ph*.282, Th.1.132.2, Pl.*Lg*.946b; pl., Eumel.12.1 B., Simon.97 D., Pi.*N*.7.41, Ἀθηναῖοι τ[õ]ι Ἀπόλλον[ι ἀπὸ Μέδ]ον ἀκ[ροθ]ίνια τε̃ς Μαραθ[õ]νι μάχε̄ς *Delph*.3(2).1 (489 B.C.), Hdt.1.86.2, 90.4; transf., *choicest offerings, firstfruits*, A.*Eu*.834; fig., τὰ .. Ἑλλήνων ἀκροθίνια i.e. Orestes and Pylades; Philostr.*Ep*.61, *VS*512.

✪ **ἀκροθις**, ἡ, acc. -θῖνα (this has been taken by some editors to be a var. form of the neut. pl. ἀκροθίνια), = ἀκροθίνιον, Pi.*O*.2.4, 10.57, *GDI*2561.D47.

✪ **ἀκροθώραξ**, ᾱκος, ὁ, ἡ, (θωρήσσω II) *slightly drunk*, Arist.*Pr*.871^{a}9, Plu.2.656c; πεπωκότα ἤδη τ' ἀκροθώρακ' ὄντα Diph.45 K.-A., Hsch. Ion. **-θώρηξ** Hp.ap.Erot. s.v. θωρῆξαι.

2. *well drunken*, Ph.1.390.

✪ **ἀκροκαλλίστιος**, ὁ, epith. of Zeus at Delphi, *Delph*.3(1).362 iii 14.

ἀκροκαρπος, ον, *fruiting at top*, φοῖνιξ Thphr.*HP*1.14.2, al.

ἀκροκελαινιάω, only used in Ep. part. ἀκροκελαινιόων *growing black on surface*, of swolen stream, Il.21.249; cf. Nonn.*D*.18.156.

✪ **ἀκροκέραια**, τά, (κέρας) *ends of sail-yards* (cf. κέρας V 5), Poll.1.91:—also **-κερα,** Sch.A.R.1.566; ἀκρόκεροι κάλοι Phot. s.v. ἡνιόχους.

ἀκροκιόνιον, τό, (κίων) *capital of a pillar*, Ph.2.147.

ἀκροκλαδος, ὁ, gloss on ὄζος ἀκρότατος, Sch.Il.2.312.

ἀκροκνέφαιος, ον, *at beginning of night, in twilight*, Hes.*Op*.567:—also **-κνεφής,** ές, of *morning twilight*, Luc.*Lex*.11, Id.*Rh.Pr*.17; cf. **ἀκρόκνεφα·** πρὸς ὄρθρον, Hsch.

ἀκροκόμης, ὁ, = sq., Poll.2.28.

° **ἀκροκομος**, ον, (κόμη) *with hair on crown*, epith. of Thracians, who either tied up their hair in a top-knot, or shaved all their head except crown, Il.4.533, Archil.*Supp*.1.4; *with hair at tip*, Plb.34.10.9.

II. *with leafy crown*, E.*Ph*.1516; esp. of palms, D.S.2.53, D.P.1010; ἀ. κυπάρισσοι *tapering* cypresses, Theoc.22.41.

ἀκροκονδύλιον· *articulare*, *Gloss*.

ἀκροκόρινθος, ὁ, *citadel of Corinth*, E.*Fr*.1084, X.*HG*4.4.4.

ἀκροκόρυμβοι, πόδες, *extremities of* the feet, Poet.*de herb*.177:—also

ἀκροκόρυμβα· τὰ ἀκροστόλια τῶν νεῶν, Hsch.

ἀκροκῡματόω, (κῦμα) *float on topmost waves*, bombastic word ridiculed by Luc.*Lex*.15.

ἀκροκώλιον, τό, mostly pl., *extremitis of body*, esp. of animals, *snout, ears, trotters*, Hp.*Vict*.3.75, Pherecr.108.14, Telecl.48, Ar.*Fr*.4, Archipp.11, Arist.*Pr*.935[b]38, etc.: sg., Antiph.126, Alex.118, Eub.7.

° **ἀκροκωλοίφιον**, τό, *tip of the hoof* (written *acrocolefio*, abl. sg.), Veg.*Mul*.3.1.2.

ἀκρολειον, τό, (λεία) = ἀκροθίνιον, Suid.

° **ἀκρολευκος**, ον, *white-tipped* or *-edged*, *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 92.

° **ἀκρολῐθος**, ον, *with ends made of stone*; ξόανον ἀ. statue *with head, arms, and legs marble, rest wood*, *AP*12.40; ἄγαλμα *IG*4.558.14, (Argos) cf. Vitr.2.8.11.

ἀκρολῐνος, ον, *at the edge of the net*, Opp.*C*.4.383.

ἀκρολίπᾰρος [λῐ], ον, *fat on the surface*, Alex.192.

° **ἀκρολλιν**, v. ἀκρούλιον.

° **ἀκρολογέω**, *glean*, στάχυας *AP*9.89 (Phil.).

ἀκρολοφία, ἡ, *mountain ridge, hilly country*, Aen.Tact.15.6 (pl.), Plb.2.27.5, Str.15.1.29 (pl.).

° **ἀκρολοφίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *dweller on mountain tops*, *AP*6.221 (Leon.Tarent.) *APl*.256.

ἀκρολοφος, ον, *high-crested, peaked*, πρῶνες Opp.*C*.1.418; πέτραι *AP*12.185 (Strat.):—Subst., *mountain crest*, Plu.*Publ*.22.

ἀκρολῠτέω ζώνην, *play with the ends* of a belt, *as if untying it*, *AP*5.252 (Iren.).

ἀκρομαλλος, ον, *very woolly*, Str.4.4.3.

ἀκρομᾰνής, ές, *on the verge of madness, somewhat mad* (cf. ἀκράχολος, ἀκροθώραξ), οὐ φρενήρης ἀ. τε Hdt.5.42.

ἀκρομάσθιον, τό, *teat*, *Gloss*.

ἀκρομέθῠσος, ον, = ἀκροθώραξ, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.1132, *V*.1190.

ἀκρομέλας, αινα, αν, *black at top*, πτερόν *PMag.Par*.1800.10.

° **ἀκρομεστος**, ον, *brim-full*, cj. in *POxy*.3722 *Fr*.1.8 (lemma in Anacr. commentary, ii A.D.;].κρομεσ̣τ̣ο̣υ pap.).

ἀκρομέτωπος, dub.l. perh. for εὐρυ-, Nonn.*D*.26.310.

ἀκρομόλυβδος, ον, *leaded at edge*, λίνον *AP*6.5 (Phil.); δίκτυον ib. 30 (Maced.).

ἀκρομύλη· ἡ γουνὶς μύλων ἢ μύλος αὐτός, Hsch.

ἀκρομφάλιον, τό, *middle of navel*, Poll.2.169:—also **-όμφαλον,** τό, Ruf.*Onom*.98.

ἄκρον, ου, τό, (neut. of ἄκρος) like ἄκρα, *highest* or *farthest point*:

1. *mountain top, peak*, Γάργαρον ἄκρον Ἴδης Il.14.292; ἄκρον ὑπερβαλέειν Od.11.597; τὰ ἄκρα *heights*, Hdt.6.100, Pl.*Criti*.110e, etc.

b. ἄκρα νάων ships' *tops*, Alc.*Supp*.12.9.

2. *headland, cape*, Σούνιον ἄκρον Ἀθηνέων Od.3.278.

3. *end, extremity*, τὰ ἄ. τῆς θαλάσσης, [τοῦἀέρος], Pl.*Phd*.109d, e; ἄκρα χειρῶν *hands*, Luc.*Im*.6; ἐξ ἄκρων at *the end*, Ar.*Fr*.29; ἐξ ἄκρου *Com.Adesp*.398; ἐπ' ἄκροις Pl.*Sph*.220d:—*border, frontier*, Plb.1.42.2.

II. metaph., *highest pitch, height*, πανδοξίας ἄκρον Pi.*N*.1.11; εἰς ἄκρον ἀνδρείας ἱκέσθαι to *highest pitch*, Simon.58; εἰς ἄκρον ἁδύς *exceedingly*, Theoc.14.61; ἐπ' ἄκρον ἀφικέσθαι, ἐλθεῖν, Pl.*Plt*.268e, *Ti*.20a; πρὸς ἄκρῳ γενέσθαι Id.*Phdr*.247b; ἄκρον ἔχων σοφίης *Epigr.Gr*.442 (Nabataea); ἄκρον ἐρώτων εἰδότος, ἄκρα μάχας *AP*7.448 (Leon.):—ἄκρα, τά, *heights, highest point*, οὔτοι ποθ' ἥξει (sic) τῶν ἄκρων ἄνευ πόνου S.*Fr*.397; ἄκρα φέρεσθαι win *prize*, Theoc.12.31; ἄκρα φέρουσ' ἀρετῆς ὑμῖν *Epigr.Gr*.224.2 (Samos).

2. of persons, Ἄργεος ἄκρα Πελασγοί *pride* of Argos, Theoc.15.142.

III. δρυὸς ἄκρα, = ἀκρόδρυα, ib. 112.

IV. in Logic of Arist. τὰ ἄκρα are *major and minor terms* of syllogism, opp. to μέσον or middle, *Pr*.25[b]36, al.

V. *extremes* in a proportion, Id.*EN*1133[b]2.

ἀκρόνηον· τὸ τῆς νεὼς ἄκρον, Suid.

ἀκρόνιφής, ές, *snow-capped*, πάγος *Pae.Delph*.16.

ἀκρόνῠγῶς, Adv., (νύσσω) *touching at the edge*, συμβάλλοντα βλέφαρα Gal.14.701.

ἀκρόνύκτιος, ον, = sq., Ἄρης Man.5.177.

ἀκρόνυκτος, ον, lit. *rising at sunset*: hence, *in opposition*, Ζεύς Vett.Val.168.13; ἀ. σχηματισμοί, προηγήσεις, Ptol.*Alm*.10.6, *Tetr*.78:—as Subst., -νυκτος, ἡ, with or without φάσις, *opposition*, Ptol.*Alm*.10.7, *Tetr*.77. (Freq. written ἀκρων-.)

ἀκρόνυξ, -νυχος (Hdn.Gr.2.743), = ἀκρονυχία, *nightfall*, S.ap.Phot.p.68 R.

ἄκρονῠχί [ῑ], Adv. *with tip of nail*, for ἀκρωνυχί, *AP*12.126 (Cod. Pal. ἀκρονυχῇ, from an Adj. -νυχής; but cf. αὐτονυχί).

ἀκρονῠχία, ἡ, *nightfall*, Suid., Tz.ad Hes.*Op*.565.

ἀκρονῠχος (A), ον, *at nightfall*, ἄνεμοι Arist.*Mete*.367[b]26; ἀνατολαί Thphr.*Sign*.2; φάσεις Procl.*Hyp*.5.66; σφάζων ἀκρόνυχος Theoc.*Beren*.3, cf. Nic.*Th*.761, Posidipp. in *Suppl.Hell*.698:—neut. as Adv., Arist.*Pr*.942[a]23.

2. = ἀκρόνυκτος, *PMich*.III149 xi 9/11, cf. *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(2).84.5, (Written ἀκρώνυχος in *PHib*.27 (iii B.C.).)

ἀκρόνῠχος (B), ον, = ἀκρώνυχος, *AP*6.103 (Phil.), Q.S.8.157.

° **ἀκροξῐφίδιον**, τό, *sword-point*, *PSI*756.14 (Oxyrhynchus, iv/v A.D.), *Gloss*.

ἀκροξιφίς, ἡ, *sword-point*, Lyd.*Mag*.1.8.

ἀκροουλος, ον, = ἄκρουλος, ib. 1.23.

ἀκροπᾰγής, ές, *fastened at the extremity*, Jo.Gaz.1.111.

ἀκροπαθος, ον, f.l. for ἀκρόπλοος, q.v.

ἀκροπαστος, ον, (πάσσω) *sprinkled on the surface*: *slightly salted*, Sopat.13, Xenocr.76.

ἀκροπᾰχής, ές, *thick at the end*, Moer.346.

ἀκροπηλος, ον, *muddy on the surface*, Plb.3.55.2.

ἄκροπις, *unable to articulate*, γλῶσσα Hp.*Epid*.7.43, 46, cf. Gal.19.73 (dub., v.l. ἀκροαπίς).

ἀκρόπλοος, ον, contr. **-πλους,** ουν, *swimming at the top, skimming the surface*, φλέβια Hp.*Morb*.1.14, cf. Plu.2.591e; *buoyant*, ὑστέρη Aret.*SA*2.11; restored for ἀκρόπαθος in Hp.*Prorrh*.2.11:—*superficial*, Id.*Ep*.18 (Democr.).

ἀκροποδητί or **-ῑτί** [τῑ], Adv., (πούς) *on tiptoe*, Luc.*Prom*.1, D.*Mar*.14.3, al.

ἀκροπόδιον, τό, Dim. of ἀκρόπους, Sor.1.101, Ptol.*Alm*.7.5.

ἀκροπολεύω, *traverse the top*, Man.4.79.

○ **ἀκρόπολις**, (poet. acc. ἀκροπόληα, Procl.*H*.7.21) poet. **ἀκρό-πτολις,** εως, ἡ, *upper* or *higher city*; hence, *citadel*, *castle*, ἐς ἀκρόπολιν Od.8.494 (in Il. only *divisim*, ἄκρη πόλις v. ἄκροςI. 1), cf. Pi.*O*.7.49, A.*Th*.240, Hdt.1.84, etc.; as seat of tyranny, Ph.1.401, 417.

2. esp. the *Acropolis* of Athens, *IG*1.58, al., And.1.76 (cf. Hdt.1.60, 8.51); which served as treasury, Th.2.13; hence ἀνενεχθῆναι εἰς ἀκρόπολιν, γεγράφθαι ἐν ἀκροπόλει to be entered as a state-debtor, D.58.19, 48; freq. without Art., as And.l.c., D.ll.cc.; at Erythrae, *IG*1.11.

II. metaph., ἀ. καὶ πύργος ἐὼν δήμῳ, of a person, Thgn.233; ἀ. Ἑλλάνων, of Corinth, Simon.137; Ἐλλάδος ἀ., of Sparta, *CEG*819.12 (*c*.340 B.C.), Amyntas in *Suppl.Hell*.44.8, γῆν Δελφίδ' .. Φωκέων ἀκρόπτολιν E.*Or*.1094; *stronghold*, τῆς ψυχῆς, τοῦ σώματος, Pl.*R*.560b, Arist.*PA*670^{a}26, cf. Pl.*Ti*.70a; Pythag., of *seven*, *Theol.Ar*.44.

○ **ἀκρόπόλος**, ον, (πολέω) *high-ranging, lofty*, ἐπ' ἀκροπόλοισιν ὄρεσσιν Il.5.523, Od.19.205, *h.Ven*.54.

II. Subst., **ἀκροπόλοι,** οἱ, *arctic* and *antarctic circles*, Olymp.*in Mete*.183.30.

ἀκρόπόρος, ον, *boring through, piercing with the point*, ὀβελοί Od.3.463.

2. proparox., ἀκρόπορος, ον, Pass., *with opening at end*, σῦριγξ Nonn.*D*.2.2.

II. (πορεύομαι) *going on high*, ib. 46.136.

ἀκρόπόροφυρος, ον, *with purple edge*, χιτῶνες Lyd.*Mag*.1.17.

ἀκροποσθία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *tip of foreskin*, Hp.*Aph*.6.19. Arist.*HA*493^{a}29:—**-πόσθιον,** τό, Poll.2.171, Ruf.*Onom*.102, Hsch.

ἀκροπότης, ἡ, *a hard drinker*, Nonn.*D*.14.108.

ἀκροπουδίς, Adv. = ἀκροποδητί, Hdn.Gr.1.512.

ἀκρόπους, ὁ, *extremity of leg*, i.e. *foot*, Ptol.*Alm*.7.5, al., Pall.*in Hp.Fract*.12.285 C.: pl., *PMag.Leid.W*.18.37; *trotters*, Aret.*CA*1.10.

○ **ἀκρόπρῳρον**, τό, *end of ship's prow*, Str.2.3.4, Cyran.1.21.56 K.

ἀκρόπτερον, τό, *quill*, *AP*6.229 (Crin.); ἀκρόπτερα φωτῶν *flanking* men of a hunting-party, Opp.*C*.4.127.

ἀκρόπτολις, ἡ, poet. for ἀκρόπολις, q.v.

ἀκρόπτυξ, χος, perh. *cloth*, *napkin*, Hierocl.*Facet*.71.

ἀκρόπῠρος, ον, *exceedingly hot*, κρύσταλλος Olymp.Alch.p.76 B.

ἀκρόρρίνιον, τό, (ῥίς) *tip of the nose*, Poll.2.80.

ἀκρόρρύμιον, τό, *fore-end of a pole*, Id.1.146.

○ **ἄκρος**, α, ον, (on the Root v. ἀκή A w. secondary aspiration in Corcyran καθ' ἄκρον *IG*9(1).690 (ii B.C.); cf. ἀκροσκιρίαι) *at the farthest point* or *end*, hence either *topmost*, *outermost*, or *inmost*.

1. *highest*, *topmost*, ἀκροτάτῃ κορυφῇ Il.1.499, al.; ἐν πόλει ἄκρῃ, = ἐν ἀκροπόλει, Il.6.88, cf. 257; ἄκρῳ Ὀλύμπῳ 13.523; ἀνὰ Γαργάρῳ ἄκρῳ 14.352; λάψοντες .. μέλαν ὕδωρ ἄκρον *at its surface*, 16.162; ἄκρον ῥινόν *surface of* skin, Od.22.278; ἐπ' ἄκρων ὀρέων on mountain *tops*, S.*OT*1106: Sup. ἀκρότατος, ὕσδος Sapph.93.2; ὀρόφοισι Orac.ap.Hdt.7.140.

2. *outermost*, πεδίον ἐπ' ἄκρον to the *farthest edge* of the plain, S.*Ant*.1197; κατ' ἄκρας σπιλάδος from the *surface* of a stone, Id.*Tr*.678; esp. of *extremities* of body, ἄ. χείρ, πόδες, ὦμος *end* of hand, *ends* of feet, *tip* of shoulder, Il.5.336, 16.640, 17.599; ἄκρων χειρῶν καὶ ποδῶν Hdt.1.119, cf. Th.2.49, Pl.*La*.183b, *Ti*.76e; but τὸ ἄ. τῆς χειρός, τοῦ ποδός, *thumb*, *great toe*, LXXEx.29.20, Le.18.22; γλῶσσαν ἄκραν S.*Aj*.238; πίτυν ἄκρας τῆς κόμης καθέλκων by the *top* of the crown, Cratin.296:—ἐπ' ἄκρων [δακτύλων] on *tiptoe*, S.*Aj*.1230, ubi v. Sch.; comically, ἐπ' ἄκρων πυγιδίων on *tip-tail*, Ar.*Ach*.638; ἐν ἄκροισι βὰς ποσί E.*Ion*1166; ἐπ' ἄκρα βέβηκας *APl*.275.3 (Posidipp.) παρ' ἄκρας τρίχας *Or*.128; ἀκροτάτοις χείλεσι *Epigr.Gr*.547.8:—οὐκ ἀπ' ἄκρας φρενός not from the *outside of* the heart, i.e. from the in most heart, A.*Ag*.805, cf. E.*Hec*.242; ἄκροισι λαίφους κρασπέδοις with *mere edges of* sail, i.e. under *close-reejed* sails, Id.*Med*.524, cf. Ar.*Ra*.999, *extreme* i.e. inmost, μυελός E.*Hipp*.255.

b. Geom., of the *extremity* of a line, ἡ ἐπ' ἄκραν τὴν ἀποληφθεῖσαν ἀγομένη Apollon.Perg.*Con*.4.8: Math.; of *extremes* in a proportion, Pl.*Ti*.36a, etc.; εἰς ἄκρον καὶ μέσον λόγον τέμνειν cut in *extreme* and mean ratio. Euc.6.30, cf. 5*Def*.17.

c. in Tactics, ἄκροι, οἱ, *flank men*, Ascl.*Tact*.1.3, cf. 7.6.

II. of Time, ἄκρᾳ σὺν ἑσπέρᾳ on the *edge* of evening, i.e. at *nightfall*, Pi.*P*.11.10, cf. ἄκρῃ νυκτί Arat.775; ἄκρου τοῦ ἔαρος at *beginning* of spring, *IPE*1^{2}.352.29 (Cherson., ii B.C.); but usu. denoting completeness, ἄκρου τοῦ θέρεος at *mid*-summer, Hp.*Aph*.3.18; χειμῶνος ἄκρω Theoc.11.37; ἄκρας νυκτός at *dead* of night, S.*Aj*.285.

III. of Degree, *highest* in its kind, *consummate*,

1. of persons, Hdt.5.112, 6.122; τοξότης ἄ. A.*Ag*.628; θεσφάτων γνώμων ἄ. ib. 1130; μάντις S.*El*.1499; ἰατροί Phld.*Lib*.p.67 O.; οἱ πάντη ἄ., οἱ ἀκρότατοι Pl.*Tht*.148c; of any extremes, opp. τὰ μεταξύ, τοῖς ἄ. τὰ ἄ. ἀποδιδόναι Id.*R*.478e, cf. *Phd*.90a; of classes in a state, Arist.*Pol*.1296^{b}39: in moral sense, both good and bad, ἐπιδικάζονται οἱ ἄ. τῆς μέσης χώρας Id.*EN*1107^{b}31; αἱ ἄ. [διαθέσεις] ib. 1108^{b}14, cf. ἄκρον 11.1:—c. acc. modi, ψυχὴν οὐκ ἄ. not *strong* of mind, Hdt.5.124; ἄ. τὰ πολέμια 7.111; ἄ. ὀργήν *quick* to anger, *passionate*, 1.73; Εὐρώπη ἀρετὴν ἄκρη 7.5: c. gen., οἱ ἄ. τῆς ποιήσεως Pl.*Tht*.152e; ἄ. εἰς φιλοσοφίαν *R*.499c; περὶ ὁπλομαχίαν *Lg*.833e.

2. of things, *highest*, *extreme*, συμφορά Alex.222.4 (cj. Dobree); νηστεία Diph.53 K.-A., μισθός Theoc.*Ep*.8.5: Sup., Pl.*Phlb*.45a.

IV. as Subst., v. ἄκρα, ἄκρον.

V. neut. as Adv., *on the top* or *surface*, ἄκρον ἐπὶ ῥηγμῖνος Il.20.229; ἄκρα δ' ἐπ' αὐτᾶς βαθμῖδος *AP*7.428.3 (Mel.), *supremely*, ἄκρα σοφαὶ χέρες *APl*.262.

2. reg. Adv. ἄκρως, ἀνεστάλθαι to be turned up *at the point*, Hp.*Mochl*.24.

b. *utterly, perfectly*, Pl.*R*.543a, Hegesand.4; μόνος ἄκρως Euphro1.5; σχῆμα ἄ. στρογγύλον *absolutely* round, Hero*Def*.76.

c. *skilfully*, Phld.*Lib*.p.27 O.

ἀκροσᾰπής, ές, (σήπομαι) *slightly 'high'*, Hp.*Alim*.41.

ἀκροσίδηρος, ον, *pointed* or *tipped with iron*, *AP*6.95 (Antiphil.).

⭘ **ἀκροσκιρίαι**, αἱ, *heights covered with brushwood*, *Tab.Heracl*.1.65, 71 (written hακροσκιρίαις dat., -ιᾶν gen.; cf. σκῖρος).

⭘ **ἀκροσκόλιος**, ον, *curved at the end*, Anon.Alch.347.4.

ἀκρόσοφος, ον, *high in wisdom*, Pi.*O*.11(10).19, *Lyr.Adesp*.93, D.H.*Dem*.51.

ἀκροσπάθια, τά, gloss on ὑποχόνδρια, Suid.

ἀκρόσπελλος, ὁ, = αἰγίλωψ, Ps.-Dsc.4.137.

ἄκροσσος, ον, *without fringes*, λέντια *Gp*.20.22.

ἀκροστήθιον, τό, *lower end of breast-bone*, Arist.*Phgn*.810[b]17.

⭘ **ἀκροστιχίς**, ίδος, ἡ, *acrostic*, D.H.4.62, *GVI*261.12 (Lycia, i/ii A.D.) Cic.*Div*.2.54.111, ἐπιθαλάμιον μετὰ ἀκροστοιχίδος τοῦ νυμφίου Dioscorus23 tit.:—also **-στιχα,** τά, *AP*9.385 tit.

⭘ **ἀκροστόλιον**, τό, *terminal ornament* of ship (cf. ἄφλαστον), crowning either the stern-post, Ptol.*Alm*.8.1; or more commonly, the stem-post, Cailix.1, Plu.*Demetr*.43; taken as trophy, Str.3.4.3, D.S.18.75, Plu.*Alc*.32, App.*Mith*.25, Polyaen.4.6.9, *Inscr.Dılos*1403*Ba*i40 (re-edited *SEG*37.692, ii B.C.).

ἀκροστόμιον, τό, *edge of the lips*, D.H.*Comp*.14.

II. = ἀκροφύσιον, Eust.1153.38.

⭘ **ἀκροσφᾰλής**, ές, (σφάλλω) *apt to trip, unsteady*, ἀ. ἴχνος Nic.*Al*.242; διάνοιαν ὑγρὰν ὑπὸ τῆς μέθης καὶ ἀ. γεγενημένην Plu.2.713b; ἀ. πρὸς ὑγίειαν *precarious* in health, Pl.*R*.404b; ἀ. οὐσίαι *insecure*, Phld.*Oec*.p.47 J.; ψυχὴ ἐν εὐτυχίᾳ ἀ. Max.Tyr.5.2. Adv. -ως, διακεῖσθαι Phld.*Oec*.p.40 J.; ἔχειν Plu.2.682d.

II. Act., *apt to throw down, slippery, dangerous*, Plb.9.19.7, subst. τὸ -ές, *hazardousness*, Longin.22.4.

ἀκρόσφυρα, τά, sort of *woman's shoes*, Hsch.:—also **-σφύρια,** τά, Herod.7.60, Poll.7.94.

ἀκροσχῐδής, ές, *cloven at the end*, Thphr.*HP*3.11.1.

ἀκροτελεύτιον, τό, *fag-end* of anything, esp. of verse or poem, Th.2.17, Phryn.Com.86: generally, τοῦ γήρως *Vit.Philonid*.p.8 C.:—*burden, chorus*, D.C.63.10.

ἀκροτελής, ές, *pointed*, γένειον Hp.*Ep*.23 (Democr.).

ἀκροτενής, ές, *stretching high*, Nonn.*D*.7.310.

⭘ **ἀκρότης**, ητος, ἡ, (ἄκρος) *highest pitch*, Hp.*VM*22.

II. *extreme*, opp. μεσότης Arist.*EN*1107[a]8; ἀμφοτέρας παθεῖν τὰς ἀ. Diog.Oen.*Fr*.38, D.H.*Dem*.2; metaph., *excellence, perfection*, ἡ ἀνυπέρεκτος ἀ. Phld.*D*.3.5, *summit*, Procl.*Inst*.147.

ἀκρότητος, ον, *not beaten down*, Hld.9.8.

II. *not struck together* or *in unison*, μέλη πάραυλα κἀκρότητα κύμβαλα *Trag.Adesp*.93 = *Com.Adesp*.1254, cf. Phot. s.v. οὐκ ἀποψάλακτος.

ἀκροτομέω, *lop off* corn *by the ear*, X.*Oec*.18.2, cf. *PLond*.2.163.21 (i A.D.); *saw off at end* σφῆνας Ph.*Bel*.67.21:—Pass., -τομηθεὶς τράχηλον Man.4.51: metaph., τῶν εὐγενεστάτων ἀνδρῶν ἀ. τὴν πατρίδα J.*BJ*2.10.1.

ἀκροτομία· *rupes*, *Gloss*.

ἀκρότομος, ον, (τέμνω) *cut off sharp, abrupt*, of precipice, Plb.9.27.4, Ph.1.82; ἡ ἀ. (sc. πέτρα) LXXPs.113(114).8, cf. Jb.28.9, De.8.15: of a stone, *sharp*, Thd.Ex.4.25; *smooth*, J.*AJ*8.3.2; of ends *sawn off*, τὰ τῶν σφηνων -τομα Ph.*Bel*.67.23.

ἀκρότονος, ον, *strained to the utmost, muscular*, Metrod.Sceps.14.

ἄκροτον· ἀδιαρρίπιστον, Hsch.

⭘ **ἀκρούλιον**, τό, perh. *woollen fringe* or some kind of garment, *Stud.Pal*.20.245.19 (vi A.D., ἀκρόλλιν); *PLugd.Bat*. XXV 13.22 (vii/viii A.D.), *PApoll*.104.10–12 (viii A.D.).

ἄκρουλος, ον, *curled at the tip*, τρίχες Arist.*Phgn*.812[b]33.

ἀκροῦν· ὄρους κορυφή, and **ἄκρουνοί**· ὅροι (Maced.), Hsch.

ἄκρουρα· οὐραί, Hsch.

ἀκρουρᾰνία, ἡ, *heaven's citadel*, Luc.*Lex*.15.

⭘ **ἀκρουροβόρη**, ἡ, *swallowing the tip of her tail*, metaph. of the Moon, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.41[A]7 (Megara, i/ii A.D.), also masc., -βόρος, *PSI*28.30 (iii/iv A.D.).

ἄκρουρον· ἄκρατον, Hsch.

ἄκρουστος· *impercussus*, *Gloss*.

ἀκρουχέω, (ἄκρον, ἔχω) *haunt the heights*, S.*Fr*.309.

ἀκροφᾰής, ές, = ἀκροφανής, Nonn.*D*.4.130, Jo.Gaz.1.331.

ἀκροφᾰληριάω, *shine* or *be white at top*, only in Ep. part. ἀκροφαληριόωσα Nonn.*D*.2.462.

ἀκροφᾰνής, ές, *just showing at the edge* or *tip*, Nonn.*D*.14.138, al.; of an island, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.42.

ἀκροφῠής, ές, *grown high up on a tree*, Thphr.*HP*9.5.1.

⭘ **ἀκροφῠλάκιον**, τό, *guard-post on a citadel*, *OGI*254 (Babylon, ii B.C.) (pl.).

ἀκροφύλαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, *governor of a citadel*, Plb.5.50.10, *BCH*33.23 (Pontus, ii B.C.), *IG*3.3906.

ἀκρόφυλλον, τό, = βήχιον, Ps.-Dsc.3.112.

ἀκρόφυλλος, ον, *with leaves in a terminal crown*, Thphr.*HP*1.14.2.

ἀκροφύσιον, τό, (φῦσα) *snout* or *pipe of pair of bellows*, S.*Fr*.992, Th.4.100; ῥήματα .. ἐπιδεικνύναι πάντ' ἀπ' ἀκροφυσίων fresh from *the bellows* (as we say, 'from the anvil'), Ar.*Fr*.699.

II. *comet's tail*, D.C.78.30.

ἀκροχάλιξ, ὁ, ἡ, = ἀκροθώραξ, A.R.4.432, D.P.948.

ἀκροχᾰνής, ές, *yawning at top*, δέρμα *AP*6.57 (Paul. Sil.).

⭘ **ἀκρόχειρ**, ὁ, *murderer*, *Hymn.Id.Dact*.13, *EM*53.37; cf. ἀκρόχειρος.

ἀκροχειρία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, = -ισμός, Hp.*Vict*.2.64.

ἀκροχειρίζω, *take hold of*, Aristaenet.1.4.

II. more freq. in Med., *struggle at arm's length*, opp. συμπλέκεσθαι, *spar*, ἀ. τινι Pl.*Alc*.1.107e, cf. Arist.*EN*1111^{a}15, Posidon.24, Philostr.*Gym*.36.

ἀκροχειριον, τό, = ἀκρόχειρον, Sor.1.84.

ἀκροχειρίς· τὸ ἄκρον τῆς χειρός, Suid.

ἀκροχειρισις, εως, ἡ, = sq., Hp.*Vict*.3.78:—also **-ιξις,** v.l. ibid. and 2.64.

❁ **ἀκροχειρισμός**, ὁ, *wrestling with hands*, *at arms' length*, opp. συμπλοκή, Luc.*Lex*.5, Gal.6.324: in pl., Hp.*Vict*.3.78, (v. Robert.Hell;11/12.442 n.4)

❁ **ἀκροχειρον**, τό, = ἄκρα χείρ *hand*, Ptol.*Alm*.7.5, al., Gal.*UP*2.2; τὰ τῶν ἀγαλμάτων ἀ. *SIG*^{2}754.6.

❁ **ἀκρόχειρος**· ἀνδροφόνος Hsch.; cf. ἀκρόχειρ.

ἀκροχέριον· *armilla*, Prisc.*Inst*.5.15.

ἀκροχερσίτης, ου, ὁ, nickname of wrestler who broke his opponent's tingers, Paus.6.4.1.

ἀκροχηνίσκοι, οἱ, *extremities of* ζεῦγλαι in chariot, Poll.1.146.

ἀκροχλίᾰρος, [ῑ], ον, *just warm, lukewarm*, Hp.*Acut*.58:—also

ἀκροχλίερος, *Nat.Mul*.53, *Mul*.2.201. Adv. -χλιάρως *Mul*.2.204.

ἀκροχολέω, ἀκροχολία, ἀκροχολος, v. sub ἀκραχ-.

❁ **ἀκροχόρδονον**, τό, kind of wart or *top of a wart*, Cyran.35.5; cf. ἀκροχορδών.

ἀκροχορδών, όνος, ἡ, (χορδή) *wart with a thin neck*, Hp.*Aph*.3.26, Plu.*Fab*.1, Dsc.2.64, etc.; distinguished from μυρμήκια, τά, Paul.Aeg.4.15 (also -δάνη *Gloss*., **δόνη** Erot., Dim. **-δόνιον**) *Gloss*.: hence **-χορδονώδης,** ες, *troubled with warts*, D.C.*Fr*.47.

❁ **ἀκροχρῦσον**, τό, *gilding of the end*(*s*), Anon.Alch.378.17.

ἀκροχωλος· ὁ πρὸς ολίγον χωλεύων, Suid.

ἀκροψῑλος, ον, *bare* or *smooth at top*, αἰδοῖον Hp.*Epid*.4.31.

ἀκροψωλος, ον, ψωλός *only at the end*, Suid. s.v. ψωλός.

ἄκρυπτος, ον, *unhidden*, E.*Andr*.834, Aen.Tact.39.6. Adv. -τως Phryn.*PS*p.11 B.

ἀκρύσταλλος, ον, *free from ice*, χώρη Hdt.2.22.

❁ **ἀκρυτας**, name of a bird, *PAmst*.13.15 (v A.D.).

ἀκρῶα· σπλάγχνα, ἔντερα, Hsch.

❁ **ἀκρωβέλια**· τὰ ἄκρα τοῦ ὀβελίσκου, Hsch. (cod. -σβ- edd. ἀκροβ-).

ἀκρωλένιον, τό, *elbow* of a net, i.e. *outer angle* of mesh, X.*Cyn*.2.6, Poll.5.29.

ἀκρωμία, ἡ, *point of the shoulder*, *acromion process*, Hp.*Art*.14: in a horse, *withers*, X.*Eq*.1.11, cf. Arist.*HA*498^{b}30:—**-ώμιον,** τό, Hp.*Art*.16, *Mochl*.5, Arist.*HA*606^{a}16:—**-ωμίς,** ἡ, Alciphr.*Fr*.5.4.

❁ **ἀκρώμιος**, ον, *of the acromion* (point of the shoulder), αὐτὴν τὴν σύνταξιν αὐτῶν ὀνομάζουσιν ἀκρώμιον ἁρμονίαν Gal.2.766.

ἄκρων, ονος, ὁ, = ἀκροκώλιον, *Hippiatr*.7:—Dim. **ἀκρωνάριον,** ib. 64, 129, cf. Sch.Luc.*Lex*.6.

ἀκρωνία, ἡ, prob. = ἀκρωτηριασμός, A.*Eu*.188; but expl. as ἄθροισμα by Hdn.Gr.1.294 ap. Sch. (reading κακῶν ἀ.), cf. *AB*372.

❁ **ἀκρωνῠχία**, ἡ, (ὄνυξ) *tip of the nail*; hence, *ridge* or *top of a mountain*, *rock*, etc., X.*An*.3.4.37, *HG*4.6.7, Plu.*Eum*.11, Philostr.*VA*3.1.

❁ **ἀκρωνῠχος**, ον, (ὄνυξ) *with nails, claws, hoofs*, etc., χερὸς ἀκρώνυχα *tips of fingers*, *AP*12.82; ἴχνος ἀ. traces *of one walking on his toes*, Plu.2.317e, in uncertain sense, ἔν τε τοῖς ἀκρωνύχοις καὶ τῇ ταυροδιδαξίᾳ *Milet*1(7).205*a* (p. 302) cf. 325b —ἀκρῶνυξ, Suid.

❁ **ἀκρώρεια**, ἡ, (ὄρος) *mountain heights*, X.*HG*7.2.10, Call.*Dian*.224, Hp.*Ep*.10, Timae.94, Plb.24.6.5.

❁ **ἀκρώρειος**, ον, *of mountain heights*, Orph.*H*.32.4.

❁ **ἀκρώρεῖται**, οἱ, *inhabitants of mountain tops*, Hdn.Gr.2.869, sg. Ἀκρωρείτης, cult-title of Dionysus at Sicyon, Apollod.ap.St.Byz. s.v. Ἀκρώρεια; epith. of Pan, *HE*2277 G.-P. (Leon.Tarent.), ib. 491 (Antip. Sid.) (-ριται pap.).

ἀκρωρία, ἡ, (ὥρα) *daybreak*, Thphr.*Sign*.21.42.

ἀκρώσσει· ἀκροᾶται, ἑκὼν οὐχ ὑπακούει, προσποιεῖται, Hsch., (ἀκρωτηριάσαι *La*.).

❁ **ἀκρωτερῆσαι**· κόψαι ἢ ἀχρειωσαι, Hsch.

❁ **ἀκρωτηριάζω**, *cut off* ἀκρωτήρια, of ships, τὰς πρῴρας ἠκρωτηρίασαν *cut the beaks off* the prows, Hdt.3.59:—so in Med., τὰς τριήρεις ἀκρωτηριασάμενος X.*HG*6.2.46:—Pass., Ath.12.535d.

2. of persons, *cut off hands and feet, mutilate*, Plb.5.54.10. etc.; ῥῖνα, πρόσωπον, Clearch.8, Plu.*Alc*.18; χεῖρας σὺν αὐτοῖς τοῖς βραχίοσιν D.S.34.8; ὄργανον, of circumcision, Ph.2.211; μηδὲν ἀκρωτηριάσῃς ἐνθάδε, Inscr. on statue, *CIG*6855:—so in Med., μέλη LXX4Ma.18.20: metaph., ἠκρωτηριασμένοι τὰς πατρίδας D.18.296; ἀ. τὴν ἀρετήν τινος Max.Tyr.5.8, Philostr.*VA*7.4.

3. Medic., *amputate*, Heliod.ap.Orib.45.14.4.

4. metaph., *mutilate*, *maim*, τῇ συγκοπῇ τὸ μέγεθος Longin.39.4; πρᾶγμα *POxy*.237 vi 7 (ii A.D.); θείαν φύσιν Heraclit.*All*.26.

II. intr., *form a promontory, jut out like one*, Plb.4.43.2, Str.2.1.40.

ἀκρωτηριασις· *truncatio, mutilatio*, *Gloss*.

ἀκρωτηριασμα, τό, *mutilation*, Hsch. s.v. τομία, Sch.A.R.4.477.

ἀκρωτηριασμός, ὁ, *amputation*, Dsc.*Ther*.*Praef*., Heliod.ap.Orib.47.14tit., Philum.*Ven*.7.7, Leonid.ap.Aλt.16.49.

ἀκρωτήριον, τό, (ἄκρος) *topmost* or *prominent part*, ἀ. τοῦ οὔρεος mountain *peak*, Hdt.7.217, cf. Pi.*O*.9.7; of a cup, *projecting part*, Arist.*Metaph*.1024^{a}25.

2. *cape, promontory*, Hdt.4.43, Th.1.30.

II. *end* or *extremity* of anything, ἀ. νεός *ornament of* ship's *stern* or *stem-post*, Hdt.8.121, cf. X.*HG*2.3.8, Polyaen.5.41, *Michel*1116 (Delph.); ἀκρωτήρια πρύμνης *h.Hom*.33.10.

2. in pl., *extremities of body, hands and feet, fingers and toes*, Hp.*Aph*.7.1, *Acut*.59, Th.2.49. Lys.6.26; τὰ ἀ. τῆς Νίκης her *wings*, D.24.121, cf. *IG*2.652 *A* 23: sg., Arist.*GA*772^{b}36.

3. in temples, etc., statues or ornaments placed on the angles of a pediment, Pl.*Criti*.116d, *SIG*80 (Olymp.). *IG*4.1484.102 (Epid.); generally, *pediment*, Plu.*Caes*.63.

ἀκρωτηριώδης, ες, *like an* ἀκρωτήριον, Sch.rec.A.*Pr*.726.

❁ **ἄκτα**, τά, Lat. *acta*, *official records*, *IGRom*.1.421.20, *CIG*29.27, *TAM*4(1).39, *POxy*.2725.21 (A.D. 71), *Inscr.Perg*.8(3).24; also sg., οὔτε δι' ἄκτου βουλῆς *MAMA*8.584.

ἀκτάζω, (ἀκτή A) *banquet on the shore, enjoy oneself*, Plu.2.668b, in prov. σήμερον ἀκτάσωμεν, cf. Hsch. s.v. ἀκτή.

II. = ἀκταίνω, *EM*54.39: **ἀκταΐζω,** Hsch.

ἀκταία, ας, ἡ, *a Persian state robe*, Democr.Ephes.1.

II. *marble mortar*, Clearch.65; cf. ἀκτίτης.

III. *baneberry, Actaea spicata*, Plin.*HN*27.43.

ἀκταινόω, *lift up, raise*, only aor. -ῶσαι Anacr.137, Pl.*Lg*.672c, Pl.*Phd*. acc. to gloss. in *POxy*.2087.22 (where read ἐξᾶραι, ‹ὑψ›ῶσαι) and Phryn.*PS*p.39 B., cf. 19. (Derived fr. ἀκτῆ by Phryn.*PS*p.38 B.)

ἀκταίνω, = foreg., ἀκταίνειν στάσιν (γρ. βάσιν) *keep* my stature *erect*, A.*Eu*.36: metaph., ἀ. μένος *Trag.Adesp*.147; cf. ὑποακταίνομαι.

ἀκταῖος, α, ον, (ἀκτή A) *on the shore* or *coast*, epith. of cities in Aeolis, Th.4.52: Ἀκταία (sc. γῆ), ἡ, old name of Attica, = ἀκτή (A) 1.2, Call.*Fr*.348, Paus.1.2.6.

2. *dwelling on the coast, belonging thereto*, ἰχθύες Hp.*Aff*.52; θεοί Orph.*A*.342; βάτραχοι Babr.25.6, Myc. *a-ka-ta-jo* (pers.n.).

ἀκτάριος, v. ἀκτουάριος.

ἀκτέα, (ἀκταία f.l. in Luc.*Trag*.71), contr. **ἀκτῆ,** ἡ, *elder tree, Sambucus nigra*, Emp.93, B.8.34, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.2 (ἀκτῆ), *Mul*.1.34 (ἀκτέα), Thphr.*HP*3.13.4, Dsc.4.173.

2. ἀ. ἕλειος, = χαμαιάκτη, *deadwort, Sambucus Ebulus*, ibid.

ἀκτέᾰνος, ον, *without property, poor*, *BCH*15.430 (Stratonicea), Man.4.114, *AP*7.353 (Antip.), of Δίκη, i.e. *incorruptible*, *BCH* suppl.8 no. 87 (= *AP*9.686).

ἀκτεινοβολή, v. ἀκτινοβολή.

ἀκτέϊνος, (ἀκτέα) *made of elder*, perh. to be read in Simon.155.6, Thphr.*HP*5.3.3.

ἀκτένιστος, ον, *uncombed*, κόμη S.*OC*1261, Sch.A.R.1.60.

ἄκτενος· ὀριός, ἀξίνης κροῦσμα, Hsch.

ἀκτέον, (ἄγω) *one must lead*, Pl.*R*.467e, etc.; *one must treat*, τινὰς τρυφερώτερον Sor.2.9; *one must bring*, εἰς ὑπόμνησιν Apollon.Cit.3, Plot.1.3.1.

2. εἰρήνην ἀκτέον *one must keep* peace, And.3.40, D.8.5.

II. *one must go, march*, X.*HG*6.4.5.

III. Adj., **ἀκτέος** α, ον, *to be drawn*, γραμμαί Gal.16.406; *to be led away*, ἐπὶ τὸ κολασθῆναι D.23 *Arg*.2.3.

ἀκτέος, ὁ, = ἀκτέα, Thphr.*HP*3.4.2.

ἀκτερέϊστος, ον, *unhallowed by funeral rites*, *AP*7.564.

ἀκτερής, ές, = foreg., prob. in Hsch.

ἀκτεριστος, ον, = foreg., S.*Ant*.1071, Lyc.1155.

ἀκτεροί· ἄταφοι, αἱ κράνιοι ῥάβδοι, Hsch., (ἀκτέϊνοι *La*.)

ἀκτή (A), ἡ, *headland, foreland, promontory*, ἀ. προὔχουσα Od.24.82; ἀ. προβλῆτες 5.405, 10.89; opp. λιμήν, Il.12.284; χλωρὰ ἀ. (S.*Ant*.)1132, ἀκταὶ ἔναλοι Tim.*Pers*.98 P. often with epithets, denoting high rugged coast, τρηχεῖα, ὑψηλή, Od.5.425, Il.2.395; τρηχέα Hdt.7.33; στυφλοί A.*Pers*.303; ἀμφίκλυστος S.*Tr*.752; στόνῳ βρέμουσι δ' ἀντιπλῆγες ἀκταί Id.*Ant*.592:—of river-banks, Ἑλώρου, Νείλου, Pi.*N*.9.40, *I*.2.42; Σιμόεντος A.*Ag*.697; Ἀχέροντος S.*Ant*.813.—Rare in early Prose, X.*An*.6.2.1, Lycurg.17.

2. generally, *tract of land running out into the sea, cape, peninsula* ἀ. διφάσιαι of the north and south coasts of Asia Minor, Hdt.4.38; of Africa, as jutting out from Asia, 4.41, cf. 177; of Cape Sepias, 7.183, al.; of Mt. Athos, Th.4.109; of Italy, Arist.*Pol*.1329^b11; of the peninsula of the Piraeus, Hyp.*Fr*.185, Arist.*Ath*.42.3, Lycurg.17 (also of Attica in general, E.*Hel*.1673, cf. Str.9.13); of the coast of Argolis, Plb.5.91.8, D.S.12.43: pl., ἀκτὰς τῆσδε γῆς S.*Fr*.24.

II. *mound*, χώματος ἀ. of a sepulchral mound, A.*Ch*.722; βώμιος ἀ. of an altar, S.*OT*182 (lyr.). (As there is no trace of ϝ, the word is more probably connected with √*ak* 'pointed' than with ϝάγ-νυμι.)

ἀκτή (B), ἡ, poet. word for *corn*, Δημήτερος ἀκτή Il.13.322, 21.76, cf. E.*Hipp*.138 (lyr.), Epin.1.9; μυληφάτου ἀλφίτου ἀ. Od.2.355, cf. 14.429, Il.11.631:—in Hes. of *corn* generally, ὡσεὶ Δημήτερος ἀ., of standing crop, *Sc*.290, of unthreshed corn, *Op*.597, 805; of seed, οὐ σπόρον ὁλκοῖσιν Δηοῦς ἐνιβάλλομαι ἀ. A.R.3.413. (The connexion with ἄγνυμι is doubtful.)

ἀκτῆ, contr. for ἀκτέα, q.v.

ἀκτημοσύνη, ἡ, *poverty*, Crates Theb.ap.Epiph.*Haer*.3.2, Poll.3.111, 6.197.

ἀκτημων, ον, gen. ονος, *without property, poor*, χρυσοῖο in gold, Il.9.126: abs., ἀ. πενίη Theoc.16.33; cf. Plu.*Sol*.14, Demoph.*Sent*.16, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.89.

ἀκτήν, ῆνος, = ἀκτήμων, *EM*55.11.

ἀκτήνδε, adv., *to the shore*, A.R.1.318 (v.l. ἀκτὴν δ').

ἀκτήρ, v. ἀγκτήρ.

ἀκτηρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *staff*, Achae.21.

2. *bar of wood* supporting chariot-pole, Poll.10.157.

ἄκτητος, ον, *not worth getting*, Pl.*Hp.Mi*.374e.

II. *unobtainable*, prob. in Phld.*Herc*.1251.4.

Ἄκτια, τά, *Actian games*, *TAM*4(1).34 (Delphi, Rom.imp.), *SEG*34.1314 (Lycia, i A.D.), Ἄ. ἐν Νεικοπόλει *IG*2^2.3169.17 (Athens, A.D. 253/7), Ἄ. ἐν Τύρῳ ib. 29, *SEG*37.512 (Dodona, iii A.D.).

Ἀκτιάς, άδος, ἡ, *festival of Actian Apollo*, *IG*9^2(1).583.9, 45, 69 (Olympia, iii B.C.).

2. the four-year period between the celebrations of the games held in honour of Augustus' victory at Actium, J.*BJ*1.20.4, *SEG*37.512 (Dodona, iii A.D.).

ἀκτινείδωλον, τό, *ray-image, visual impression*, Hestiaeus ap.*Placit*.4.13.5.

ἀκτίνη, ἡ, = βούνιον, Ps.-Dsc.4.123.

ἀκτῑνηβολία, ας, ἡ, *emission of rays*, Man.1.322.

2. *aspecting from the left*, Id.4.166.

ἀκτῑνηδόν, Adv. *like a ray*, Luc.*Salt*.18.

ἀκτῑνοβολέω, *emit rays*, φέγγος ἀ. Ph.1.638:—Pass., *receive the rays of the sun*, Isid.Char.ap.Ath.3.94a.

II. Astrol., of a planet, *aspect from the left* (opp. ἐφοράω, q.v.), Heph.Astr.1.16, Porph.*Intr*.p.189:—Pass., Vett.Val.116.22.

° **ἀκτῑνοβολή**, ἡ, perh. = ἀκτῑνοβολία 2, Anon.astrol. in *PMich*.III 149 xiv 28 (ἀκτεινο-, ii A.D.).

ἀκτῑνοβολία, ἡ, *shooting of rays*, Plu.2.781a.

II. Astrol., *aspecting from the left*, Thessal. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).138, Porph.*Intr*.p.18:—also **ἀκτινηβολίη,** Man.1.322.

° **ἀκτῑνοβόλος**, ον, *sending forth rays*, δέσποτα *Sammelb*.4127 (Talmis), of the sun, Melit.*fr*.8b.24; as name of a horse, *SEG*8.213.26 (Berytus, ii/iii A.D.)

ἀκτῑνογρᾰφία, ἡ, *treatise on radiation* (by Democritus), D.L.9.48.

ἀκτῑνοειδής, ές, = ἀκτινώδης, στέφανοι Ph.2.559; τρίχες Horap.1.17. Adv. -δως Gal.19.171, Steph.*in Hp*.1.144 D., al.

° **ἀκτῑνοκράτωρ**, *lord of the sun's rays*, *PMag.Berol*.1.200, dub., v. αἰωνακτινοκράτωρ.

° **ἀκτῑνολαμπής**, ές, *shining forth with its rays*, ἥλιος *Orac.Tiburt*.22, 24, 29.

ἄκτῐνος, η, ον, (ἀκτῆ) *of elder-wood*, Thphr.*HP*5.3.3; cf. ἀκτέϊνος.

ἀκτῑνοφόρος, ον, *bearing rays*, *Gloss*.:—as Subst., *rayed shellfish*, Xenocr.85.

ἀκτῑνοχαῖτις, ἡ, *with rays for hair*, *PMag.Par*.12286.

° **ἀκτινώδης**, ες, *appearing to give out rays*, Philostr.*VA*3.46, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.11(2).163.5.

ἀκτινωτός, ή, όν, *decorated with rays*, Ph.2.560; φιάλη *Michel*815 (Delos, iv B.C.); of cog-wheels, *toothed*, Hero *Spir*.2.32.

ἄκτιον, τό, = ἀκτή (A), Ael.*NA*13.28.

II. = βούνιον, Dsc.4.123.

° **Ἀκτιονῑκης**, ου, ὁ, *victor in the Actian games*, *BCH*9.68.8 (-νείκης, Aphrodisias).

° **ἄκτιος**, α, ον, (ἀκτή A) *of the sea-shore*, of Pan as god of the coast, Theoc.5.14; of Apollo, A.R.1.404, of Apollo, *IG*5(1).29 (Sparta), of Arsinoe, *PEnteux*.26.6 (iii B.C.)

° **ἀκτίς** (nom. **ἀκτίν** Hdn.Gr.2.511), [ῑ], ῖνος, ἡ, *ray*, *beam*: Hom. only dat. pl., ἀκτῖσιν Od.5.479, 19.441. ἀκτίνεσσιν 11.16, Il.10.547; Ἠελίοιο ἀκτῖνες Mimn.11.6, cf. Emp.84, Ar.*Av*.1009, Arist.*Mete*.374^{b}4, etc.; sg., S.*Tr*.685, cf. ἀνὰ μέσσαν ἀκτῖνα, i.e. from south, S.*OC*1247; ἀκτῖνες μέσαι *noonday*, E.*Ion*1136; τὰ πρὸς ἀκτῖνα ἔθνη peoples of the *East*, Philostr.*VA*2.2:—of lightning, ἀκτῖνες στεροπᾶς ἀπορηγνύμεναι Pi.*P*.4.198; ὦ Διὸς ἀκτίς, παῖσον S.*Tr*.1086; πυρός Sopat.13, Pl.*Ti*.78d; of the eyes, ἀκτῖνας προσώπου, Pi.*Fr*.123, cf. Ar.*V*.1032; visual *rays*, Hipparch.ap.*Placit*.4.13.9.

b. *day*, ἐν δὲ μονήρει .. ἀκτῖνι in *a single day*, Nic.*Al*.401.

2. metaph., *brightness, splendour, glory*, ἀ. ἀγώνων, καλῶν ἐργμάτων, Pi.*P*.11.48, *I*.4(3).42; ἀκτῖνες ὄλβου *splendid* fortunes, Id.*P*.4.255.

3. *ray shot from the left by planet to planet* (opp. ὄψις, q.v.), Heph.Astr.1.16, Porph.*in Ptol*.p.180; τὴν ἀ. ἐπιφέρων Vett.Val.136.19, cf. Ptol.*Tetr*.126.

II. *cog* of a wheel, *AP*9.418 (Antip.).

ἄκτιστον· *inconditum Gloss*.: ἀποίητον, Hsch.

° **ἀκτίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, (ἀκτή A) *of* or *on a headland*, ἀ. καλαμευτής *AP*6.304 (Phan.) ἀ. λίθος stone *from the Piraeus* (cf. ἀκτή (A) I. 2), *IG*2.1054.16, al.; *from the Argolid*, S.*Fr*.68.

° **ἄκτῐτος**, ον, poet. for ἄκτιστος, *untilled*, *h.Ven*.123, Myc. *a-ki-ti-to* (cf. κτίζω)

° ***ἄκτοινος**, ον, Myc. *a-ko-to-no*, *not possessing an estate*.

° **ἀκτουάριος**, ὁ, Lat. *actuarius*, *keeper of records*, *PLond*.237.20 (iv A.D.), *PMasp*.229 (vi A.D.), *IGChr*.211 (vi A.D.), *PAnt*.190b31 (vi/vii A.D.), *Cod.Just*.1.42.2, Just.*Nov*.117.11; also **ἀκτουάρις**, *Dura*^{6}292, ἀκτουριν *PBeatty Panop*.1.21 (A.D. 298); also ἀκτάριος, *SEG*26.1778 (Egypt), *PHarris*96.14, 24 (i/ii A.D.), *BGU*848.1 (iii A.D.), *IGBulg*.1774, ἀ. σπείρης ib. 1835 (iii A.D.).

ἄκτῠπος, ον, *noiseless*, Eust.964.60. Adv. ἀκτυπί Adam.2.41.

ἄκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, (ἄγω) *leader*, A.*Pers*.557, *Eu*.399: as pr. n., Il., etc.

II. *leash*, = ἀγωγεύς, Hsch.

ἀκτωρέω and **-ωρία**, from **-ωρός,** ὁ, *coastguard*, Hsch.

ἀκῠβέρνητος, ον, *without steersman*, Ph.1.219, Plu.*Caes*.28, Luc.*J.Tr*.46: metaph., θυμός Ph.*Fr*.110 H., cf. 1.696; ἀμέλεια Onos.33.2.

ἀκύβευτος, ον, *risking nothing upon a die, cautious*, M.Ant.1.8.

ἀκυητήριον (sc. φάρμακον), τό, *drug to prevent conception*, Hsch.

ἀκύθηρος, ον, (Κῠθήρη) like ἀναφρόδιτος, *without charms*, Cic.*Fam*.7.32.2; τὸ ἀ Eun.*VS*p.457.14 B.

° **ἄκῠθος**, ον, (cf. *EM*55.15) *unfruitful*, ὄϊες, opp. ὕπαρνοι, Call.*h.Ap*.52.

° **ἀκυθῶν**· ἀγρυπνῶν Hsch., (ἄκυθον· ἄγρυπνον *La*.)

ἀκύκητος, ον, *untroubled*, διάνοιαι Phld.*D*.1.17.

ἀκύκλιος, ον, *one who has not gone the round* of studies, opp. ἐγκύκλιος, Pl.Com.227.

ἀκύκλωτος, ον, *not surrounded*, Tz.*H*.8.596.

ἀκυλαῖον, τό, = ἄκυλος, Orac.ap.Eus.*PE*4.20.

ἀκυλεής· ἀετός, Hsch.

ἀκύλιστος, ον, *not to be rolled about*: metaph., κραδίη ἀ. an *undaunted* heart, Timo 16.

II. of Protagoras οὐκ ἀ. not *without volubility* or *versatility*, Id.5.

° **ἄκῠλος**, ἡ (ἡ, Theoc.5.94), the *acorn* of *Quercus Ilex*, given to swine with βάλανος, Od.10.242, Pherecr.186, Arist.*HA*595^{a}29, cf. Amphis38, Thphr.*HP*3.16.3:—used in games, Poll.9.103.

II. *ornament* or *jewel in form of acorn*, *IG*2.767 *b* 11:—neut., ἄκυλον, τό, Ἐφ. Ἀρχ.1895.70, *IG*1^{3}.386.62, 387.69.

° **ἀκυλωτός**, ή, όν, *with acorn-shaped ornament*, φιάλαι Ἐφ.Ἀρχ.1903.146 (dub.), φιάλη *IG*2^{2}.1421.48, 1425.93.

° **ἀκύμαντος** [ῡ], ον, *not washed by waves*, ψαμάθοις ἐπ᾽ ἀκυμάντοις on sands *washed by no waves*, i.e. above the water-line, E.*Hipp*.235, cf. 229; πλοῦς Them.*Or*.18.221b (Comp.); προσοχὴ σκάφους Iamb.*VP*3.16.

II. *waveless, calm*, πέλαγος Luc.*D.Marin*.5.1; θάλαττα Max.Tyr.31.5.

III. Act., *not raising waves*, ἐρετμοί, αὖραι, Nonn.*D*.2.14, 3.36.

° **ἀκύματος** [ῡ], ον, = foreg. II, πορθμός *Trag.Adesp*.336, fig., *calm*, ἀ. βίους LXXEs.3.13b.

ἀκύμος, ον, = foreg., τόπος Arist.*Pr*.931^{b}31: metaph., ἄ. βίοτος E.*HF*698; ψυχή Plu.2.1090b; ἄφοβον καὶ ἄ. Epicur.*Fr*.413.

ἀκύμων (A), [ῡ], ον, gen. ονος (κῦμα) = ἀκύμαντος, Pi.*Fr*.235, A.*Ag*.566; θάλασσα Ar.*Fr*.708; ἀ. πομπὰ σιγώντων ἀνέμων E.*Fr*.773.39 (Pap.); γαλήνη Ph.1.680; ἀήρ Plu.2.722e; οὐρανός prob. in Plot.5.1.2: metaph., βίος Plu.2.8a.

° **ἀκύμων** (B), [ῡ], ον, gen. ονος, (κυέω) *without fruit, barren*, of the womb, E.*Andr*.158; of the earth, Moschio Trag.8.

ἄκυνον (fort. ἄκυον)· ἄτοκον, Hsch.

ἀκυντόν· ἀπρόσιτον, Id.

ἄκυον· ἀτόκιον, Id.

ἄκυπρον (Κύπρις)· ἀμιγῆ, παρθένιον, Id.

ἀκύρβιστος, ον, prob. *without patches* or *insertions*, *BCH*35.43 (Delos).

ἀκῠρής, ές, = ἀτυχής: hence **ἀκύρημα·** ἀτύχημα, and **ἄκυρμα,** τό, Hsch., *EM*55.5.

ἀκῡρία λέξεως, *impropriety* of language, Hermog.*Meth*.3.

ἀκυρόεντα· ἀνάρμοστα, ἄκυρα, Hsch.

ἀκυρολέκτητος, ον, *incorrectly used*, Eust.569.6 (ubi male ἀκυριο-).

ἀκυρολεξία, ἡ, = ἀκυρολογία, Suid. s.v. αὐθέντης, Eust.1770.

° **ἀκυρολογέω**, *speak incorrectly*, Ph.1.216, Ps.-Hdn.Gr. in *An.Boiss*.3.265, al.

ἀκυρολόγητος, ον, Astrol., *not dominant*, ἀστέρες Vett.Val.203.7.

ἀκυρολογία, ἡ, *incorrect phraseology*, D.H.*Lys*.4 (nisi leg. ἀκαιρο-, q.v.).

ἄκυρον, τό, = ἄλισμα, Ps.-Dsc.3.152.

° **ἄκῡρος**, ον, *without authority*, opp. κύριος, hence,

I. of laws, sentences, etc., *invalid, unratified, obsolete*, ψήφισμα And.1.8; δίκη Pl.*Lg*.954e; συνθῆκαι Lys.18.15; ἄκυρον ποιεῖν, καταστῆσαι set *aside*, Pl.*Prt*.356d, Is.1.21, etc.; νόμοις ἀ. χρωμένη *not enforcing* the laws, Th.3.37. Adv.-ως Simp.*in Ph*.168.10.

II. of persons, *having no right* or *power not sovereign*, ἄ. ποιεῖν τινά X.*HG*5.3.24; καθιστάναι Lys.9.19; τινός *over* a thing, Pl.*Tht*.169e;, τούτων μὲν οὖν ἄκυρός ἐστί ἡ βουλή Arist.*Ath*.45.4 ἄ. πάντων .. γενήσεσθε D.19.2: c. inf., Pl.*Lg*.929e.

2. of things, ἀκυροτέρα κρίσις *less trust-worthy* decision, Pl.*Tht*.178d; ἄ. ἀμφορεύς voting urn *into which neutral votes were thrown*, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.1150, Poll.8.123; τὰ ἀκυρότερα *less important* parts of nature, Arist.*GA*778^{a}1; of bodily members, *unimportant*, ἄ. μόριον Gal.16.540, cf. 18(1).33 (Comp.); *impotent*, Arist.*GA*772^{b}28.

III. of words and phrases, *used in improper sense*, Cic.*Fam*.16.17.1 (Comp.), Phlp.*in Ph*.717.12. Adv. -ρως Str.12.3.23, Phld.*Rh*.1.161 S., Hermog.*Meth*.3, cf. Dam.*Pr*.7.306.

ἀκυρότης, τητος, ἡ, *improper, illegitimate use*, οὐσίας Dam.*Pr*.306.

ἀκῡρόω, *cancel, set aside*, ψήφισμα, δόγμα, Din.1.63, D.S.16.24; ὀφειλήματα *SIG*742.30 (Pass., Ephesus), cf. Str.8.4.10 (Pass.), D.H.2.72, *BGU*1053ii14 (i B.C.).

2. *set at naught, treat as of no effect*, LXX1Es.6.32; λόγον θεοῦ Ev.Matt.15.6, cf. J.*AJ*18.8.8.

b. *reject, deny the validity of*, Phld.*Sign*.30.

3. metaph., *render powerless*, τῷ λογισμῷ τὸν τῶν παθῶν οἶστρον LXX4Ma.2.3.

ἀκῡρωσία, ἡ, *declaration of invalidity*, *BGU*944.20 (iv/v A.D.), *Gloss*.

° **ἀκῡρώσιμος**, η, ον, *subject to cancellation*, μίσθωσις *PMich*.II 123^{r} viii 14 (i A.D.); πρᾶσις *PSI*913^{v} (add.) (i A.D.).

° **ἀκῡρωσις**, εως, ἡ, *cancelling*, D.H.8.21; συγγραφῶν Phld.*Rh*.1.276 S., cf. *POxy*.1282.35 (i A.D.), *POxy*.266.107.5 (ii A.D.).

ἀκῡρωτος, ον, verb. Adj., *unconfirmed*, E.*Ion*801, *PRyl*.427 *Fr*.14.

ἄκῠτος, ον, (κύω) = ἄτοκος, *EM*54.53, Hsch.

ἀκχαλίβαρ· κράββατος (Lacon.), Hsch.

ἀκχημονικά· καὶ κακοπαθήεντα, Id.

ἀκχός· ὠμός, Hsch.

ἀκωδώνιστος, ον, *not tested*, Ar.*Lys*.485.

° **ἀκώδωνος**, ον, *without sound of* κώδων, μέλος ἀσάλπιγκτον καὶ ἀ. Steph.*in Rh*.317.4.

ἀκωκή [ᾰ], ἡ, (ἀκή A) *point* (Att. ἀκίς), δουρός, βέλεος, ἔγχεος, Il.10.373, 13.251, 22.327, cf. Od.19.453, Theoc.22.195; of horns, quills, claws, teeth, Opp.*C*.2.160, 604, 4.185, *H*.5.327: also in late Prose, Arr.*Tact*.4.9 (pl.), Luc.*D.Mort*.27.4.

2. scorpion's *sting*, Orph.*L*.622; snake's *fangs*, ib. 126 (pl.).

ἀκώλιστος, ον, *not divided into clauses* (κῶλα), D.H.*Comp*.23.

ἄκωλος, ον, *without limbs, mutilated*, Paus.1.24.3.

II. *ill-jointed*, and so, *moving slowly*, gloss on ἄωροι πόδες, Sch.Od.12.89.

ἀκώλῡτος, ον, *unhindered*, Luc.*Tim*.18; τύχη, of death, *Epigr.Gr*.149.8 (Rhenea), etc. Adv. -τως Pl.*Cra*.415d, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.269, Str.17.1.25, Act.Ap.28.31, etc.; γλῶσσα ἀ. ῥέονσα Procop.*Ep*.46; also ἀκωλυτί [Democr.] in Fabr.*Bibl*.4.338.

ἀκώμαστος, ον, *without revelry*, of persons, Lib.*Decl*.28.24.

ἀκωμῴδητος, ον, *not ridiculed*. Adv. -τως Luc.*VH*1.2.

ἄκων (A), [ᾰ], οντος, ὁ, (ἀκή A) *javelin, dart*, smaller and lighter than ἔγχος, Il.15.709, Od.14.531, al., Pi.*P*.9.20, E.*Ph*.1402, etc.; in later Prose, Eratosth.*Cat*.33, Aristid.*Or*.26(14).84, Artem.1.57, Ant.Lib.41.5.

ἄκων (B), [ᾱ], ἄκουσα, ἆκον, Att. contr. for ἀέκων, q.v.

° **ἀκώνητος**, ον, *unpitched*, Dsc.1.7, *PCair.Zen*.743.3 (iii B.C.); Dor. **ἀκώνατος**, *Inscr.Cret*.1.xvii 2 *a*8 (Lebena, ii B.C.); cf. ἀχώνευτος, κωνάω

ἄκωνος, ον, *without conical top*, πιλος J.*AJ*3.7.3.

ἀκώπητος, ον, *not having oars*: *unequipt*, *AB*373, Hsch.

ἄκωπος, ον, *without oars*, *AP*9.88 (Phil.).

° **ἀκώριαι·** ἄκανθαι Hsch.; cf. ἀκορραί.

ἄλαβα, *ink*, Hsch., who also has ἀλάβη· λιγνύς, σποδός, καρκίνος, ὑπὸ δὲ Κυπρίων μαρίλη, and ἀ.· ἄνθρακες.

° **ἀλαβαντικός**, ὁ, wd. occurring in inventory of personal military equipment (app. from Alabanda in Caria), *PCol*.188.16 (A.D. 320).

ἀλᾰβαρχέω, *to be* ἀλαβάρχης, J.*AJ*20.5.2.

ἀλᾰβάρχης, v. Ἀραβάρχης.

ἀλᾰβαρχία [ᾰλ], ἡ, *office* of ἀλαβάρχης, J.*AJ*20.7.3; also ἐξ ἀλαβαρχείης *AP*11.383 (Pall.).

ἀλᾰβάστιον, τό, Dim. of ἀλάβαστος, Eub.100.

ἀλαβαστῖτις, v. ἀλαβαστρίτης.

ἀλᾰβαστοθήκη, ἡ, *case to contain alabastron* vase, Ar.*fr*.561 K.-A., *IG*2[2].1425.265 (iv B.C.), D.19.237, also ἀλαβαστροθήκα *BCH*7.219 (Myrina); ἀλαβαστρουθήκη *PLond*.402.28.

ἀλάβαστος [ᾰλᾰ-] or **-στρος,** ὁ (ἡ, Poll.7.177, 10121, v.l. in Ev.Marc.14.3), *vase for holding perfumes*, often made of alabaster, Hdt.3.20, Ar.*Ach*.1053, Crates Com.15.6, Alex.62, 143, etc. (ἀλάβαστος (or -ον) is the earlier Att. form, *IG*1[3].421.207 (Athens, v B.C.), cf. Ael.Dion.*Fr*.31, Men.990: Dor. acc. pl. ἀλαβάστρως Call.*Lav.Pall*.15):—neut. **ἀλάβαστρον** *IG*2.745 *B* 4, 11(2).161 *B* 9 (Delos, iii B.C.), LXX4Ki.21.13 (cod. A.), v.l. in Ev.Marc.14.3: pl. ἀλάβαστρα or -τα Theoc.15.114, *AP*9.153 (Agath.).

ἀλᾰβαστρίνη (sc. λιθοτομία), ἡ, *alabaster quarry*, *PThead*.54.

ἀλᾰβάστρινος, η, ον, *of alabaster*, τράπεζα ἀ. *POxy*.2058.25 (vi A.D.); neut. pl. as subst., *alabaster quarry*, *PRyl*.92 i 1, ii 18 (ii/iii A.D.).

ἀλᾰβάστριον, τό, *alabaster quarry*, *PThead*.36.3 (iv A.D.).

ἀλᾰβαστρίτης (sc. λίθος), ου, ὁ, *calcareous alabaster*, Thphr.*Lap*.65, cf. Str.12.8.14, Zos.Alch.p.113 B.:—also **-αστῖτις,** ιδος, ἡ, πέτρα Callix.1.

ἀλᾰβαστροειδής, *like alabaster*, Zos.Alch.p.111 B. Adv. -δῶς, στίλβουσα Dsc.4.76.

ἀλᾰβαστροθήκη, ἡ, v. ἀλαβαστοθήκη.

ἀλᾰβαστροπώλης, ου, ὁ, *seller of alabaster-ware* or perh. *perfumes*, *PAnt*.109.18 (vi A.D.).

ἀλᾰβαστρος, v. ἀλάβαστος.

ἀλᾰβαστροφόρος, ον, *carrying vases*, A.*Fr*.409.

ἀλᾰβαστρών, ῶνος, ὁ, *alabaster quarry*, *Sammelb*.4639 (iii A.D.).

ἀλᾰβαστρωνῖτης, ου, ὁ, *worker in an alabaster quarry*, *PSI*822.5 (ii A.D.); ἀλαβαστ(ρωνιτῶν) *SB*9904 (A.D. 154).

ἀλάβη, v. sub ἄλαβα.

ἀλάβης or **ἀλλάβης,** ητος, ἡ, a Nile fish *PTeb*.701.41 (iii B.C.), Str.17.2.4, Ath.7.312b, *Gp*.20.7.1, *POxy*.1857.2 (vi A.D.); in Plin.*HN*5.51 *alabetes*.

ἀλάβητοι· θόρυβοι, and **ἀλαβυτῶ**· θορυβῶ, Hsch.

ἄλᾰβώδης, ες, *sooty, cindery*, Antim.151.5 Wy., cf. Hsch.

ἅλᾰδε [ᾰλ], Adv., (ἅλς) *to* or *into the sea*, Il.1.308, Epicur.*Fr*.194, etc.; εἰς ἅλαδε Od.10.351.

II. ἅλαδεμύσται, name of the second day of the Eleusinian mysteries, 16th Boedromion, Polyaen.3.11.2, cf. *IG*1.53*a* 35, 2.385*d* 20.

ἁλάδρομος [ᾰλ], ὁ, dithyrambic word coined by Ar.*Av*.1396, prob. from ἅλς (B), *race over the sea*.

ἄλαζα· αἰσχρά, Hsch.

ἀλαζονεία, ἡ, *false pretension, imposture*, Pl.*Grg*.525a, D.22.47, etc., cf. Arist.*EN*1127[a]13, Thphr.*Char*.23; ὑπ' ἀλαζονείας Ar.*Ra*.919: in pl., Id.*Eq*.290, 903, Isoc.12.20; *boastfulness*, Procop.*Pers*.1.11: metaph., ἀ. χορδῶν their *over-readiness* to sound, opp. ἐξάρνησις, Pl.*R*.531b. [That penult. is long appears from Ar. ll.cc., Men.737.]

ἀλαζόνευμα, ατος, τό, *imposture, piece of humbug*, Aeschin.3.238, cf. Aristid.27(16).29: in pl., *quackeries*, Ar.*Ach*.87, Aeschin.1.178.

ἀλαζονεύομαι, fut. -εύσομαι D.36.41: (ἀλαζών):—*make false pretensions, brag*, Ar.*Ra*.280, Lys.*Fr*.73; of the Sophists, X.*Mem*.1.7.5, etc.; περί τινος Eup.146b, Isoc.13.10; ἐπί τινι Aristipp.ap.D.L.2.73.

2. *feign*, Pl.*Hp.Mi*.371a; τὰ ἤθη ἀ. Arist.*Oec*.1344[a]19.

ἀλαζονίας, ου, ὁ, *boaster, braggart*, Hdn.*Epim*.183.

ἀλαζονικός, ή, όν, *disposed to make false pretensions, boastful, braggart*, Hp.*Medic*.4, X.*Mem*.1.2.5, Phld.*Rh*.2.149 S. (Sup.); -κόν, τό, Arist.*EN*1127[b]29. Adv. -κῶς Plu.*Mar*.9: Comp. -ώτερον Apollon.Cit.3: Sup. -ώτατα Men.Prot.p.118 D.

ἀλαζονοχαυνοφλύᾱρος, ὁ, *swaggering empty babbler*, Archestr.*Fr*.59.12 B.

ἀλαζοσύνη, ἡ, = ἀλαζονεία, Aq.Je.49.16(29.17).

ἀλαζω, v. ἀλλάσσω.

ἀλαζών [ᾰλ], όνος, ὁ, ἡ, (ἄλη) prop. *wanderer about country, vagrant*, Alc.Com.31.

II. *charlatan, quack*, esp. of Sophists, Cratin.380, Ar.*Nu*.102, Pl.*Chrm*.173c, al.

2. *braggart, boaster*, X.*Cyr*.2.2.12, Arist.*EN*1127[a]21; title of play used by Plautus (*Mil.Glor*.86)

3. Adj., *boastful, pretentious*, Hdt.6.12; ἀ. λόγοι Pl.*R*.560c: Comp. -έστερος Suid. s.v. εἴρων: Sup., ἡδονὴ ἀλαζονίστατον *most shameless*, Pl.*Phlb*.65c. Adv. Sup. -έστατα, δρῶν Ael.*NA*4.29.

ἀλάθεια, ἀλᾱθής, Dor. for ἀλήθ-.

ἀλᾱθείς, v. sub ἀλάομαι.

ἀλάθητος [λᾱ], ον, gloss on ἄληστος, Suid.: coupled with ἄλαστος, Sch.E.*Hec*.685.

2. *not escaping detection*, Astramps.*Orac*.13.1.

ἀλαία, v. ἀλαός II.

ἀλαιθερές· χλιαρόν. ἡλιοθερές Hsch.

ἀλαίνω [ᾰλ], = ἀλάομαι, *wander about*, A.*Ag*.82, E.*Tr*.1084, *El*.204, 589, *Cyc*.79: c. acc., ἀ. πόδα δύστηνον Id.*Ph*.1536.—Always in lyr., exc. *Or*.532.

ἀλακάτα, ἡ, Dor. for ἠλακάτη:—Dim. **ἀλακάτιον,** τό, *POxy*.1740.8 (iii/iv A.D.).

ἀλάκητον· ἀψόφητον, Hsch.

ἀλακῶσαι· ἀθροῖσαι, and συνάγεσθαι, Id.

ἀλαλά, Dor. for ἀλαλή, q.v.

ἀλᾰλᾰγή, ἡ, *shouting*, S.*Tr*.206.

ἀλᾰλαγμα, ατος, τό, = sq., Call.*Fr*.310, *Psalm.Solom*.17.8, Plu.*Mar*.45.

ἀλᾰλαγμός, ὁ, = ἀλαλαγή, Hdt.8.37, Plu.2.564b, Arr.*An*.5.10.4, Onos.29.1, *bleating*, τῶν προβάτων καὶ τῶν κριῶν LXXJe.32.36.

II. generally, *loud noise*, τυμπάνων, αὐλοῦ, E.*Cyc*.65, *Hel*.1352 (lyr.).

ἀλᾰλαγξ· πλάνη, Hsch.

ἀλᾰλάζω, fut. -άξομαι v.l. in E.*Ba*.593, -άξω LXXEz.27.30: aor. ἠλάλαξα E.*HF*981, X. (v. infr.), poet. ἀλάλαξα Pi.*O*.7.37:—Med., S.*Fr*.534, Arr.*An*.5.10.3: (formed from the cry ἀλαλαί):—*raise the war-cry*, τῷ Ἐνυαλίῳ ἠλάλαξαν (as v.l. for ἠλέλιξαν) X.*An*.5.2.14, cf. 6.5.27; Med., Arr.l.c.: c.acc. cogn., νίκην ἀλαλάζειν *shout the shout of* victory, S.*Ant*.133.

2. generally, *cry, shout aloud*, Pi. l.c., E.*El*.855; esp. in orgiastic rites, A.*Fr*.57; of Bacchus and Bacchae, E.*Ba*.593 (in Med.), 1133, etc.; ὠλόλυξαν αἱ γυναῖκες, ἠλάλαξαν δὲ οἱ ἄνδρες Hld.3.5.

3. rarely of a cry of pain or grief, ἠλάλαζε δυσθνῄσκων φόνῳ E.*El*.843, LXXJe.4.8, al., Ev.Marc.5.38, Plu.*Luc*.28.

II. rarely also of other sounds than the voice, *sound loudly*, ψαλμὸς δ' ἀλαλάζει A.*Fr*.57; κύμβαλον ἀλαλάζον 1Ep.Cor.13.1.—Poet. word, used by X. and in late Prose.

ἀλᾰλαί or **ἀλαλαλαί,** [ᾰλ], exclam. of joy, in formula ἀλαλαὶ ἰὴ παιών Ar.*Av*.1763, Lys.1291.

ἀλαλάξιος, *god of the war-cry*, epith. of Ares, Corn.*ND*21; of Zeus, Call.*Aet*.3.1.60.

ἀλᾰλᾱτός, ὁ, Dor. for ἀλαλητός.

ἀλᾰλάω, (ἄλαλος) *make dumb*, in Pass., Aq.*Ps*.38(39).3; but **ἀλαλόω,** Pass., ib. 30(31).19.

⚬ **ἀλαλή** [ᾰλᾰ], Dor. **ἀλαλά,** ἡ, (ἀλαλαί) *loud cry*, μανίαι τ' ἀλαλαί τ' ὀρινομένων Pi.*Fr*.208; ἀλαλαὶ αἰαγμάτων (v.l. ἀλαλαγαί) E.*Ph*.337:—esp. *war-cry*, Pi.*N*.3.60; *battle*, Id.*I*.7(6).10; comically, ἀ. "μύρον χεῖτε" Phoen.3.3:—Ἀλαλά personified, κλῦθ', Ἀλαλά, πολέμου θύγατερ, Pi.*Fr*.78, cf. Plu.2.349c.

ἀλάλημαι [ᾰλᾰ], pf. of ἀλάομαι, only in pres. sense (part. ἀλαλήμενος with accent of pres., Od.14.122), *wander, roam about*, like a beggar, Hom. mostly in Od., 2.370, 15.10, etc.; of seamen, μαψιδίως ἀλάλησθε 3.72, cf. 313; of a departed spirit, ἀ. ἀν' εὐρυπυλὲς Ἄϊδος δῶ Il.23.74; of things, μυρία λυγρὰ κατ' ἀνθρώπους ἀλάληται Hes.*Op*.100:—once Trag., in plpf., ἀλάληντο E.*Andr*.306 (lyr.).

ἀλάλητος [λᾰ], ον, *unspeakable, unutterable*, v.l. in Thgn.422, cf. *AP*5.3 (Phld.), Ep.Rom.8.26. Adv.-τως, as expl. of ἀλόγως, Eust.723.30.

II. ἀλάλητα· ξύλα ποταμόκλυστα, γομφώδη, Hsch.

ἀλᾰλητός, Dor. **-ᾱτός,** οῦ, ὁ, (ἀλαλαί) *shout of victory*, Il.16.78; *war-cry, battle-shout*, Hes.*Th*.686, Pi.*P*.1.72.

2. generally, *loud shouting*, Il.2.14†; *halloo*, in hunting, Nic.Dam.p.6 D.

3. rarely, *cry of woe* or *wailing*, Il.21.10; com., τῶν δὲ πλακούντων .. ἦν ἀ. Telecl.1.13.

II. rarely of other sounds, *loud noise*, αὐλῶν *AP*6.51.

ἀλαλία, ἡ, = πονηρία, ἀταξία, S.*Fr*.232.

ἄλαλκε [ᾰλα], 3 sg. aor. 2 (also 2 imper., Thgn.13), Il.23.185, Hes.*Th*.527, Pi.*N*.4.60 (augm. ἤλαλκε Hsch.); subj. (v. infr.); opt. ἀλάλκοις, -κοι, -κοιεν, Od.13.319, Il.21.138, 22.196, τούτων μὲν οὖν ἄκυρός ἐστιν ἡ βουλή Arist.*Ath*.45.4; inf. ἀλαλκέμεναι Il.17.153, ἀλαλκεῖν (ἀλαλκέμεν Ar.Byz.) 19.30, *AP*7.8 (Antip.); part. ἀλαλκών Il.9.605, *AP*9.374:—*ward, keep off*, τί τινι something from a person, Il.19.30, etc.; less freq. τί τινος 21.539; ἀ. τί τινι κρατός Od.10.288.—Hence A.R.2.235 formed fut. ἀλαλκήσουσιν, Q.S.7.267 pres. ἀλάλκουσιν. (Cf. ἀλέξω.)

Ἀλαλκομενηΐς, ΐδος, epith. of Athena, Il.4.8, 5.908: either from Boeot. town Alalcomenae or (as Aristarch.) from ἀλαλκεῖν, *Protectress*:—also **-ομένη** *BCH*1.82 (Chios): masc. **-ομενεύς,** έως, of Zeus, *EM*56.10.

Ἀλαλκομένιος or **-ειος,** ὁ, Boeot. month, answering to the Att. Μαιμακτηριών, *IG*7.2227, al., Plu.*Arist*.21.

Ἀλαλκτήριον, τό, (ἄλαλκε) *remedy*, Zonar.

⚬ **ἄλᾰλος**, ον, *speechless, dumb*, prob. in A.*Fr*.60, LXXPs.37(38).13, Ev.Marc.9.17, etc.; κείμεσθα ἄ. *IG*14.1627; in curse, *SEG*35.214.16, 216.25 (Athens, iii A.D.): Comp. -ώτερος Sch.Pi.*N*.8.41.

ἀλάλυγξ [ᾰλᾰ], υγγος, ἡ, = λυγμός, *gulping, choking*, Nic.*Al*.18, cf. *AB*374.

ἀλαλύκτημαι [ᾰλᾰ], *to be in anguish, sore distressed*, pf. formed by redupl. from ἀλυκτέω, οὐδέ μοι ἦτορ ἔμπεδον, ἀλλ' ἀ. Il.10.94.

ἀλαλύσθαι· φοβεῖσθαι, ‹ἀ›λύειν, Hsch.

ἀλαμπάν· τὸν ἥλιον, Id.

ἀλάμπετος, ον, (λάμπω) *without light, darksome*, *h.Hom*.32.5; of the nether world, S.*OC*1662 (v.l. ἀλύπητον), cf. *Epigr.Gr*.264.5 (dub.); ἀ. οὖδας Ἀΐδεω ib. 149.3 (Rhenea), cf.ib. 241.5 (Smyrna); σκότος (metaph.) of Heraclitus *AP*9.540.

ἀλαμπής, ές, = foreg., νύξ Simon.37.8; *dull, not bright*, ὄψιες v.l. in Hp.*Prog*.2, πῦρ D.S.3.48; of colour, Arist.*Col*.793^{a}12; of sound, Orib.50.51.2; ἀ. ἡλίου *out of* sun's *light*, S.*Tr*.691; ὑπόγαιον J.*BJ*1.3.3; ἀλαμπέας Ἄϊδος εὐνάς *Epigr.Gr*.431 (Antioch.).

2. metaph., *obscure*, ἀρετὴν .. ἀμαυρὰν καὶ ἀ. Plu.*Phoc*.1, cf. B.12.175.

ἀλαμπία, ἡ, Pythag. name for *one*, *Theol.Ar*.6.

⚬ **Ἄλανδρος**, ὁ, name of a god, θεὸς Ἄ. *SEG*33.1172 (Lycia).

⚬ **ἀλανής, -ές**, app. *pressed together, acting together*. ἀ.· ἀληθές Hsch.; adv. -έως· ὁλοσχερῶς. Ταραντῖνοι Id., ἀϝλανέος, *Schwyzer*412 (Elis, vi B.C.); cf. Aeol. ἀολλής.

ἄλαξ, v. ἄλξ.

ἀλάομαι [ᾰλ], Ep. 3 pl. ἀλόωνται, imper. ἀλόω (v. infr.), used by Hom. mostly in contr. forms ἀλᾶσθε, ἀλώμενος, impf. ἠλώμην, Ep. ἀλᾶτο: fut. ἀλήσομαι (ἀπ-) Hes.*Sc*.409 (v.l. ἀπαλήσατο): Ep. aor. ἀλήθην Od.14.120, 362, Dor. part. ἀλᾱθείς A.*Supp*.870: pf. ἀλάλημαι (q.v.): (ἄλη):—*wander, roam*, οἷά τε ληιστῆρες .. τοί τ' ἀλόωνται ψυχὰς παρθέμενοι Od.3.73; ὅδε τις δύστηνος ἀλώμενος ἐνθάδ' ἱκάνει 6.206; μὴ πάθωμέν τι ἀλώμενοι Hdt.4.97; αἰσχρῶς ἀλῶμαι A.*Eu*.98; ἄσιτος νηλίπους τ' ἀ. S.*OC*349: esp. *to be outcast, banished*, ib. 444, Th.2.102, Lys.6.30, D.19.310; ἐκσέθεν by thee, S.*OC*1363:—freq. with Preps., ἀνὰ στρατὸν οἶοι ἀλᾶσθε Il.10.141; κὰπ πεδίον .. οἶος ἀλᾶτο 6.201; πολλὰ βροτῶν ἐπὶ ἄστε' ἀλώμενος Od.15.492; γῆς ἐπ' ἐσχάτοις ὅροις A.*Pr*.666; ἐπὶ ξένης χώρας S.*Tr*.300, cf. Isoc.4.168; οὕτω νῦν .. ἀλόω κατὰ πόντον Od.5.377, cf. A.*Supp*.870; νομάδεσσι γὰρ ἐν Σκύθαις ἀλᾶται Ar.*Av*.942: c. acc. loci, ἀ. γῆν *wander over* the land, S.*OC*1686; πορθμοὺς ἀ. μυρίους E.*Hel*.532; οὔρεα Theoc.13.66.

2. c. gen., *wander away from, miss* a thing, εὐφροσύνος ἀλᾶται Pi.*O*.1.58; ψυχὴν ἀλᾶται τῆς πάροιθ' εὐπραξίας E.*Tr*.640.

II. metaph., *wander in mind, be perplexed*, S.*Aj*.23.

ἀλᾰός [ᾰλ], όν, *not seeing, blind* (Cypr. for τυφλός, *AB*1095), Od.8.195, etc. (not in Il., Trag. only in lyr.); τὸ φωτῶν ἀ. γένος A.*Pr*.549, ἀλαοί, opp. δεδορκότες, *the dead*, Id.*Eu*.322; of eyes, S.*OC*149, 244, E.*Ph*.1531; ἕλκος ἀ. *blinding* wound, i.e. *blindness*, S.*Ant*.974; ἐπ' ὀφθαλμῶν ἀ. νέφος A.R.2.259.

II. *invisible imperceptible* φθίσις ἀλαή prob. l. in Hp.*Loc.Hom*.10 (codd. ἄλλη, Gal. ἀλαΐα). (If from ἀ- priv., λάω A (q.v.), the accent is exceptional, but cf. Hdn.Gr.1.112.) [ᾰλᾰος Od. l.c., etc.; but μάντιος ἀλαοῦ init. vers. Od.10.493, 12.267.]

ἀλᾰοσκοπιά, Ion. **-ιή,** ἡ, *blind man's watch*, i.e. *careless watch*, Il.10.515, 13.10, Od.8.285, Hes.*Th*.466.

⊕ **ἀλᾰοσκόπος**, ον, perh. *watching like a blind man*, cf. ἀλαοσκοπιά (-σκονος pap.) *PLond*.1821.264 (*Aegyptus*6.219).

ἀλᾰοτόκος, ον, *bringing forth young blind*, Suid.

ἀλᾰόω, *blind*, ὀφθαλμοῦ ἀλαῶσαι *blind* him *of* his eye, Od.1.69, 9.516: c. acc., *AP*7.601 (Jul.).

ἀλᾰπαδνός, ή, όν, (ἀλαπάζω) *easily exhausted*, i.e. *powerless, feeble*, στίχες, σθένος, μῦθος, etc., Il.4.330, Od.18.373, *h.Merc*.334, cf. Hes.*Op*.437: Comp., ἀλαπαδνότεροι γὰρ ἔσεσθε Il.4.305. (ἀ- euph., cf. λαπαδνός.)

ἀλᾰπαδνοσύνη, ἡ, *feebleness*, Q.S.7.12.

⊕ **ἀλᾰπάζω** [ᾰλ], Ep. impf. ἀλάπαζον Il.11.503: fut. -άξω 2.367, A.*Ag*.130 (dact., cf. λαπάσσω II): Ep. aor. ἀλάπαξα Il.11.750, Thgn.951:—Pass., Il.24.245:—*empty, dram, exhaust*, Od.17.424; ἀ. πόλιν *sack, plunder*, Il.2.367; of men, *over-power, destroy*, 5.166, 11.503, al.: metaph., [οἶνος] ἐκ κραδίης ἀνίας ἀνδρῶν ἀ. Panyas.14. (ἀ- euph., cf. λαπάσσω.)

⊕ **ἄλαρα**· Ποντικὰ κάρυα, Hsch., *EM*57.53; also, *butt of spear-shaft*, Hsch., and **ἀλαρία,** ἡ, tree which furnished shafts for spears, *EM*57.54, prob. the same as αὐαρά.

ἀλαρῦναι· ῥυπᾶναι, Hsch.

⊕ **ἄλας**, ᾰτος, τό, = ἅλς, *salt*, Arist.*Mir*.844b16, Lycon ap.Hdn.Gr.2.716. LXXLe.2.13, al., Ep.Col.4.6, Gal.14.327; ἄ. ἀμμωνιακόν *POxy*.1222.2 (iv A.D.), prov., ὅτι οὐκ ἀνάνκη τῶν ἁλάτων ὧν ἐφάγαμεν ὁμοῦ κάδιον ἱστορῆσαι *PUniv.Giss*.25.20 (iii A.D.), ἅλασιν ὕει, i.e. of great abundance, Suid.

⊕ **Ἀλασιώτᾱς**, ὁ, dat. *a-la-si-o-ta-i*, cult-title of Apollo, perh. *of Alasia*, an ancient name of Cyprus, *ICS*216(b).4 (c.375 B.C.).

ἀλασταίνω· δυσπαθέω, Hsch.:—Pass., *EM*58.3 (codd. ἀλαιστάνομαι).

ἀλαστέω, *to be full of wrath* or (more prob.) *to be distraught*, ἠλάστεον δὲ θεοί (as trisyll.) Il.15.21; ᾤμωξεν .. καὶ ἀλαστήσας ἔπος ηὔδα 12.163, cf. Call.*Del*.239, Musae.202, etc., cf. Gal.*Lex*. s.v. ἀλάστορες. (Only impf. and aor. part. in earlier Ep.; fut. -ήσω Q.S.5.584.)

ἀλαστορία, ἡ, *vengeance of heaven*, J.*AJ*17.1.1.

ἀλαστορος, ον, *under influence of an* ἀλάστωρ, A.*Fr*.294: *crying for vengeance*, ἀλαστόροισιν ὀμμάτων κύκλοις S.*Ant*.974 (lyr.).

II. epith. of Zeus, *avenging*, Pherecyd.175 J.

ἄλαστος, ον, (cf. ἄληστος): (ἀ- priv., λαθεῖν, λήθομαι):—*not to be forgotten, insufferable*, πένθος, ἄχος, Il.24.105, Od.4.108, Hes.*Th*.467, cf. Alcm.23, A.*Pers*.990; ἔπαθον ἄλαστα S.*OC*538: Sup. -ότατον, πῆμα *IG*12(5).64 (Naxos); neut. as Adv., ἄλαστον ἀδύρομαι I wail *inconsolably*, Od.14.174, cf. B.3.34.

2. of persons, as in Il.22.261, where Achilles calls Hector ἄλαστε *thou whom I will never forget nor forgive!*; *accursed wretch*, S.*OC*1482; πατρὸς .. ἄ. αἷμα ib. 1672, cf. *Mim.Oxy*.413.60.—Poet. and late Prose, Demoph.*Sent*.13: used by Trag. only in lyr.

⊕ **ἀλαστοτόκος** (dub.), ον, *giving birth in wretchedness*, ἐγὼν [μελέ]α καὶ ἀλασ[τοτόκος ..] Stesich.S.13.2 (p. 158 D.).

ἀλάστωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *avenging spirit* or *deity*, with or without δαίμων, freq. Trag., A.*Pers*.354, *Ag*.1501, 1508, cf. Men.8 D.; ἀ. οὑμός S.*OC*788; ὡξ ἀλαστόρων νοσεῖν Id.*Tr*.1235; ἀλάστορας ἔχειν Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.1; ἀ. Πελοπιδῶν, prov. of utter ruin, Xenarch.1.3; generally, βουκόλων ἀ. herdsmen's *scourge*, of Nemean lion, S.*Tr*.1092: fem., of the Sphinx, Nicoch.18; Ζεὺς Ἀ. Orph.*H*.73.

II. Pass., *he who does deeds which merit vengeance, wretch*, A.*Eu*.236, S.*Aj*.374; μιαροὶ .. καὶ κόλακες καὶ ἀ. D.18.296; βάρβαρόντε .. καὶ ἀ. τὸνφίλιππον ἀποκαλῶν Id.19.305; ἄνθρωπ' ἀλάστωρ Bato2.5, cf. Men.7 D., *Pk*.408; Διονύσιος ἁπάσης Σικελίας ἀ. Clearch.10. (Connected with ἀλάομαι by Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.47.)

ἀλάτας, ἀλᾱτεία, Dor. for ἀλήτης, ἀλητεία.

⊕ **ἁλᾰτάριον**, τό, *salt-cellar*, *BGU*2360.10 (iii/iv A.D.).

ἁλατίζω, *sprinkle with salt*, [Gal.]14.576, Anon.*in Rh*.14.2.30 (Pass.).

ἁλατικόν, *salarium*, *Gloss*.

ἁλάτινος, η, ον, (ἅλας) *made of salt*, Alex.Trall.12.

⊕ **ἁλάτιον**, τό, Dim. of ἅλας, *IG*4^2(1).123.60 (iii B.C.), Aesop.322b, Aλt.3.109.

ἅλατο, Dor. 3 sg. aor. 1 of ἅλλομαι.

ἁλᾰτοπωλία, ἡ, *right of vending salt*, Arist.*Oec*.1346b21, *PFlor*.16.33.

ἀλατρίας· ἁμαρτωλίας Hsch.

ἀλαυρίδας· σχίζας Id.

ἀλαῶπις, ιδος, ἡ, pecul. fem. of sq., Emp.49.

ἀλαωπός, ον, lit. *blind-eyed*; hence, *dark*, ὁμίχλη Nonn.*D*.25.282.

ἀλαωτύς ύος, ἡ, (ἀλαόω) *blinding*, ὀφθαλμοῦ Od.9.503.

ἀλβάριος, ὁ, *plasterer*, *IG*14.2271.

⊕ **ἄλβολον**, Gallic name for βλήχων (q.v.), Ps.-Dsc.3.31.

⊕ **ἀλβόμαυρον**, τό, prob. *grey dye* or *grey medicine*, *PVindob*.G39847.929 (*CPR*5.110; iv A.D.).

ἀλγᾷ· κρύπτει Hsch.

ἀλγάς· ἀλγηδόνας, Id.

ἀλγείη· ἀρρωστία (Lacon.), Id.

ἀλγεινός, ή, όν, *painful, grievous*, A.*Pr*.199, 240, S.*OT*1530, E.*Med*.1037; τὰ μέλλοντα ἀ. Th.2.39, cf. ib. 43 (Comp.). Adv. -νῶς S.*Ant*.436, Pl.*Grg*.476c.

II. rare in pass. sense, *feeling pain, suffering*, S.*OC*1664.—Comp. and Sup. in common use ἀλγίων, ἄλγιστος (q.v.), but ἀλγεινότερος, -ότατος, Th.2.43, Pl.*Grg*.477d, *Smp*.218a, Arist.*Pr*.890a37, and v.l. Isoc.14.48. Hom. form ἀλεγεινός, q.v.

⊕ **ἀλγενήσιος**, ον, *dyed with seaweed*, *Edict.Diocl*.24.9; cf. Lat. *algensis*.

ἀλγεόθυμος· ἀνώδυνος τῇ ψυχῇ, Hsch.

ἀλγεσίδωρος, ον, *bringing pain*, Ἔρως Sapph.125; Ἔρις Opp.*H*.2.668.

⊕ **ἀλγεσίθῡμος**, ον, *grieving the heart*, Orph.*H*.65, cf. *PMag.Lond*.121.355, orac. in *TAM*3(1).34.D65 (Termessus) (v.l., v. αἰνεσίθῡμος, the reading in *TAM*).

ἀλγέω, fut. -ήσω Od.12.27, (ἄλγος) *feel bodily pain, suffer*, ἀλγήσας *smarting with pain*, Il.2.269, etc.; *suffer, be ill*, Hdt.4.68; more fully, ἀλγήσας ὀδύνῃσι Il.12.206: suffering part in acc., ἄλγησον ἧπαρ A.*Eu*.135; τὰς γνάθους ἀλγήσετε Ar.*Pax*237; τὸν δάκτυλον Pl.*R*.462d; τὰ ὄμματα ib. 515e.

2. *suffer hardship*, ἢ ἁλὸς ἢ ἐπὶ γῆς ἀλγήσετε Od. l.c.

II. *feel pain of mind, grieve*, ἀ. ψυχήν, φρένα Hdt.3.43, E.*Or*.608, etc.; ἀ. τινί *to be pained at* a thing, Hdt.3.120, S.*OC*744, etc.; ἐπ' ἐξειργασμένοις Id.*Aj*.377, etc.; διά τι Hdt.4.68; περί τι or τινος, Th.2.65, E.*Andr*.240: c. gen., ἀλγεῖν χρὴ τύχης παλιγκότου A.*Ag*.571, cf. E.*Hec*.1256: c. acc., ἀλγῶ μὲν ἔργα A.*Ch*.1016; πρᾶξιν ἣν ἤλγησ' ἐγώ S.*Aj*.790: c. part., ἤλγησ' ἀκούσας Hdt.3.50, A.*Pers*.844; ἀλγῶ κλύων S.*Ph*.86; ὁρῶν Eup.117.2: abs., τὸ ἀλγοῦν, opp. τὸ ἡδόμενον, Epicur.*Sent*.4.

III. Pass., ὑποχόνδριον -ούμενον Hp.*Coac*.273; τὸν ἀλγούμενον ὀδόντα Dsc.*Eup*.1.66.

ἀλγηδών, όνος, ἡ, *pain, suffering*, of body, Hp.*Coac*.394, E.*Med*.24; ὀδύνη τις ἢ ἀ. Pl.*R*.413b: pl., *Prt*.354b.

II. of mind, *pain, grief*, S.*OC*514, E.*Med*.56, Metrod.7: pl., Phld.*D*.1.16, etc.

III. *cause of pain*, ἀλγηδόνες ὀμμάτων αἱ Περσίδες Alex.ap.Plu.*Alex*.21. Not in A., once in S. Hdt.5.18.

ἄλγημα, τό, *pain felt* or *caused, suffering*, S.*Ph*.340, Hp.*VM*6, E.*Fr*.507, Plu.*Sull*.26, Plot.6.1.19; οὐκ ἔστι λύπης ἄ. μεῖζον Men.667.

ἀλγηρός, ά, όν, *painful*, Lxx*Je*.10.19, al.

ἄλγησις, εως, ἡ, *sense of pain*, S.*Ph*.792, Ar.*Th*.147: in later Prose, Iamb.*Protr*.21.κζ; νεύρων Vett.Val.38.13.

ἀλγητέον, *one must grieve*, περί τινος Agath.1.13.

ἀλγῐνόεις, εσσα, εν, *painful, grievous*, Hes.*Th*.214, 226, Mimn.11, Xenoph.2.4, A.R.4.64: in pass. sense, κρόταφος, τένων, Q.S.11.45,57.

ἀλγίων, ον, **ἄλγιστος,** η, ον, irreg. Comp. E.*Med*.234, Isoc.10.34 and Sup. Ar.*V*.1117, Lys.6.1, Th.7.68.2, Opp.*H*.2.624; neut. pl. as adv., S.*OC*1174 of ἀλγεινός, formed fr. Subst. ἄλγος (cf. καλλίων, αἰσχίων):—*more* or *most painful, grievous*, or *distressing:*—of Comp., Hom. has only neut. ἄλγιον, in signf. *so much the worse*, τῷ δ' ἄλγιον, αἴ κ' ἐθέλησιν .. ἄμμι μάχεσθαι Il.18.278, cf. 306, Od.4.292: Sup. only in Il.23.655 ἥτ' ἀλγίστη δαμάσασθαι (of a mule).—Both are common in Trag., as ἀλγίων A.*Pr*.934, S.*Ant*.64; ἄλγιστος Id.*OT*675, etc. [-ῐον Hom., -ῑον Trag.]

ἄλγος, εος, τό, (Cypr., = ὀδύνη, *AB*1095) *pain* of body, Il.5.394, S.*Ph*.734, 1379; ἀ. καρδίης, ποδῶν, κεφαλᾶς, Hp.*Epid*.7.20, X.*Cyn*.3.3, *IG*4.953.52 (Epid.); in Hom. mostly in pl., *sufferings*, ἄλγεα τεύχει Il.1.110; ἄ. πάσχων 2.667, cf. Alc.95.

2. *pain* of mind, *grief*, freq. in pl., Il.1.2, 2.39, al.: sg., ἄλγος ἱκάνει θυμόν Il.3.97, cf. Od.2.41, etc.; τὴν δ' ἅμα χάρμα καὶ ἄ. ἕλε φρένα 19.471; ἄ. ἀεικέλιον 14.32; τὰ κύντατ' ἄλγη κακῶν E.*Supp*.807; ὑπ' ἄλγους from *pain*, A.*Eu*.183; αἰσχύνας ἐμᾶς ὑπ' ἀλγέων from *grief for* my shame, E.*Hel*.201; ἄ. καρδίας Lxx*Si*.26.6.

II. later, *anything that causes pain*, Bion2.11, *AP*9.390 (Menecr.), 5.166 (Asclep.); τοῦ ἄ. θιγεῖν Aret.*SD*2.9.

ἄλγυνσις, εως, ἡ, *causing of pain*, Phlp.*in de An*.17.33; δι' ἀλγύν-σεως, opp. δι' ἡδύνσεως, Olymp.*in Grg*.p.531 J.

ἀλγυντήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *causing pain*, τινῶν Orac.ap.Zos.1.57.

ἀλγύνω [ῡ], Ion. impf. ἀλγύ-νεσκε Q.S.4.416: fut. -ῠνῶ S.*OT*332, etc.: aor. ἤλγῡνα Id.*Tr*.458, etc.:—Pass., with fut. Med. ἀλγυνοῦμαι (in pass. sense) Id.*Ant*.230, E.*Med*.622: aor. ἠλγύνθην, v. infr.—Rare exc. in Trag., Eup.90 (paratrag.), Democr.223, X.*Ap*.8 and later Prose, as Plu.2.82c:—*pain, grieve, distress*, τινά, A.*Ch*.746, etc.:—Pass., *feel, suffer pain, be grieved* or *distressed* at a thing, τινί S.*Ant*.468; νόσοις X. l.c.; ἐπί τινι E.*Tr*.172; τι S.*Ph*.1021; εἰσιδοῦσά τ' ἠλγύνθην κέαρ A.*Pr*.247.

ἀλδαίνω, only pres. and impf., exc. Ep. aor. 3 sg. ἤλδᾰνε (v. infr.), ἀλδήσασκε Orph.*L*.370:—causal of ἀλδήσκω, *make to grow, nourish, strengthen*, μέλε' ἤλδανε ποιμένι λαῶν *she filled out* his limbs, Od.18.70, 24.368, cf. A.*Th*.12; θυμὸν ἀλδαίνουσαν ἐν εὐφροσύναις Id.*Pr*.539; *increase, multiply*, ὃς οὐκ ἐάσει γλῶσσαν .. ἀλδαίνειν κακά Id.*Th*.557:—Pass., Aglaoas12, to an aor. 2 of this verb app. belong the foll. participial forms: act., ἀλδών A.*fr*.47a ii 17 R. (lyr.); med. ἐνάλδόμενον Nic.*Al*.532 (v. ἐναλδαίνω), ἀλδομένη Q.S.9.475 (s.v.l., v. ἀλθαίνω).

ἄλδετα· ἄτμητα, Hsch. (leg. ἄλαστα· ἄτλητα).

ἄλδη, ἡ, *growth*, Hdn.Gr.1.311.

ἀλδήεις, εσσα, εν, *waxing, increasing*, Max.533.

ἀλδήμιος, *causing growth*, epith. of Zeus, Method.ap.*EM*58.20.

ἀλδήσκω, *grow*, ληίου ἀλδήσκοντος Il.23.599, cf. Damocr.ap.Gal.14.101.

II. trans. = ἀλδοίνω, Theoc.17.78, *Epigr.Gr*.511 (Epirus).

ἀλδισκάνω, = ἀλδήσκω, Hdn.Gr.2.716.

ἄλδω, τὸ αὔξω, Hdn.Gr.1.440, perh. a coined form for ἀλδαίνω.

ἀλέα (A), [ᾰλ], Ion. **ἀλέη,** ἡ, (ἄλη, ἀλέομαι) *avoiding, escape*, ἐγγύθι μοι θάνατος .. οὐδ' ἀλέη Il.22.301 (not in Od.); οὐκ ἔστιν ἀ. οὐδὲ σκέπη Hp.*Aλr*.19: c. gen., *shelter from* a thing, ὑετοῦ Hes.*Op*.545.—Ep. and Ion. word.

ἀλέα (B), [ᾰλ], Ion. **ἀλέη,** ἡ, contr. ἀλῆ Androm.ap.Gal.14.33, cj. in Babr.18.11:—*warmth, heat*, of fire, Od.17.23 (not in Il.), Jul.*Mis*.341c; generally, *warmth*, or *warm spot*, ἐν ἀλέῃ γενέσθαι Hp.*VM*16, cf. Diocl.*Fr*.141; ἐσενεγκὼν ἐς ἀ. Hp.*Aλr*.8; χρέεσθαι περιπάτοις ἐν ἀ. Id.*Vict*.3.68; ἐν ἀ. κατακείμενος Ar.*Ec*.541; ἀλέας καὶ ψύχους *in heat* and cold, Pl.*Erx*.401d, cf. Arist.*EN*1148^{a}8; πνῖγος καὶ ἀ. Id.*Metaph*.1026^{b}34; ἐν ταῖς ἀ. in the *hot season*, Id.*Pr*.939^{b}9: later, *animal, bodily heat*, Plu.2.131d, Ael.*NA*3.20, Aristid.*Or*.48(24).22; generally, *source of warmth*, τὸ ἔριον ἡμῖν κόσμος καὶ ἀ. Porph.*Abst*.1.21, etc.: in pl., *fomentations*, Gal.11.60.6, Alex.Trall.*Febr*.3.

Ἀλέα, ἡ, hαλέαι (dat.) *IG*5(2).75 (Tegea, vi/v B.C.), Ion. Ἀλέη, title of Athena in Arcadia, Hdt.1.66.4, X.*HG*6.5.27, Men.*Her*.84, Paus.8.45.4.

ἀλεάζω (A) *to be warm*, Arist.*Pr*.863^{b}22, *Resp*.472^{b}4; trans., = θερμαίνω, Gal.19.73, Hsch.

ἀλεάζω (B)· κρύπτειν, ἢ προβάλλειν, καὶ εἴργειν, ἀφανίζειν, and **-άζων·** δικαζόμενος, Hsch.

ἀλεάζω· ἀθροίζω Id.; cf. ἁλής, ἁλία.

ἀλεαί, αἱ, = ἁλαί, *Inscr.Prien*.111 (i B.C.): sg., *SIG*827*D*iii 24 (Delph., ii A.D.).

ἀλεαίνω, aor. ᾱνα Ael.*VH*9.30, (ἀλέα B) *warm, make warm*, Hp.*Epid*.5.57, *Mul*.2.124:—Pass., Archel.Phil. B 1a D.-K., etc.

II. intr., *grow warm, be warm*, Ar.*Ec*.540, Arist.*PA*656^{a}22, *Pr*.885^{b}27; ἀ. πρὸς τὸ πῦρ καθημένη Men.832.

ἀλεαντικός, ή, όν, *fit for warming*, S.E.*P*.3.179.

ἀλέαντος, ον, *not ground*, σίνηπι Phlp.*in GA*15.12.

ἀλεαντρίς, ίδος, ἡ, name of a fish, *Gp*.20.7.1.

ἄλεαρ· (A), ἀλεωρίαν ἢ πολυωρίαν, Hsch.

ἄλεαρ (B), ατος, τό, *coarse wheat meal*, Hdn.Gr.2.472.12; pl., ἀλέατα *Milet*3 p.163 no.31; w. metric lengthening, ἀλείατα Od.20.108; late sp. ἀλήατος (gen. sg.) *SB*5224.19, 40.

ἀλέασθαι, ἀλέασθε v. ἀλέομαι.

ἀλέατα v. ἀλείατα.

ἀλεβεβᾶν· ἐρευνᾶν Hsch.

ἀλεγεινός, ή, όν, Ep. for ἀλγεινός, *causing pain, grievous*, αἰχμή, μάχη, Il.5.658. 18.248; εἰρεσίη Od.10.78; μεριμνάματα Pi.*Fr*.277: c. inf., *troublesome*, ἵπποι ἀλεγεινοὶ δαμήμεναι Il.10.402: neut. as Adv. -εινὸν ἀλαστήσασα Call.*Del*.239. Regul. Adv. -νῶς Q.S.3.557.

° **ἀλέγη**, ἡ, unexpld. term used in hydraulic operations, *PPetr*.3 p.42 Fb2 (iii B.C.).

ἀλεγίζω, Ep. Verb, used only in pres. and impf.: (ἀλέγω):—*trouble oneself about* a thing, *care for, mind, heed*, in Hom. (only in Il.) always with neg., c. gen., τῶν οὔτι μετατρέπῃ οὐδ' ἀλεγίζεις Il.1.160, al.; τῶν μὲν ἄρ' οὐκ ἀλέγιζε πατήρ 11.80, cf. Hes.*Th*.171: abs., ὁ δ' ἀφήμενος οὐκ ἀλεγίζει οὐδ' ὄθεται Il.15.106; in late Ep. c. acc., ἐγὼ δέ μιν οὐκ ἀλεγίζω Q.S.2.428; rare without neg., ὃς τρία μὲν τίκτει, δύο δ' ἐκλέπει, ἓν δ' ἀλεγίζει Musae.*Fr*.3 D.; ἡρώων ἀ. *IG*14.1389 i 42:—Pass., οὐκ ἀλεγιζόμενος f.l. in *AP*5.17 (Rufin).—Poet. word, found in Aret.*CA*1.4.

° **ἀλεγύνω**, Ep. Verb, Hom. only pres. and impf.: aor. ἀλέγῡνα A.R.1.394, Med. ἀλεγύνατο Emp.137.4: (ἀλέγω):—*occupy oneself with, take care of*, Hom. (only Od.) always c. acc. δαῖτα or δαῖτας, ἄλλας δ' ἀλεγύνετε δαῖτας *find* your meals elsewhere, 1.374; δαῖτ' ἀλέγυνον, of invited guests, 13.23; but δαῖτας ἐΐσας .. ἀλεγύνειν *prepare* a meal *for guests*, 11.186; δολοφροσύνην ἀλεγύνων *h.Merc*.361; ἀγλαΐας ἀλέγυνε ib. 476, ἀγλαὰ ἔργ' ἀλεγύνειν, *h.Ven*.11, A.R.4.1203.

° **ἀλέγω**, Ep. and Lyr., once in A. (lyr.), only pres., *have a care, mind, heed*, usu. neg.:

1. abs., οὐκ ἀ. *have* no *care*, Il.11.389, Od.17.390; κύνες οὐκ ἀλέγουσαι Od.19.154: without neg., Λιταὶ ἀλέγουσι κιοῦσαι walk *with good heed*, Il.9.504.

II. with a case,

1. c. gen., *heed, care for*, οὐδ' ἀλλήλων ἀλέγουσιν Od.9.115; οὐ γὰρ Κύκλωπες Διὸς .. ἀλέγουσιν ib. 275, βωμῶν ἀλέγοντες οὐδέν A.*Supp*.752; μακάρων οὐκ ἀλέγοντα θεῶν Call.*Aet*.3.1.65: without neg., ψυχῆς ἀ. ὕπερ A.R.2.634.

2. less freq. c. acc., *regard, respect*, θεῶν ὄπιν οὐκ ἀλέγοντες Il.16.388, Hes.*Op*.251; ἄχναν .. κύματος οὐκ ἀλέγεις, οὐδ' ἀνέμου φθόγγον Simon.38.15 P. οἰωνούς R.A.1.145: without neg., νηῶν ὅπλα .. ἀλέγουσιν *take care of*, Od.6.268, cf. Pi.*O*.11(10).15, *I*.8(7).51.

III. *count among*, Λύκαισον ἐν καμοῦσιν Alcm.32, cf. Pi.*O*.2.78 (Pass.); ἐν ἀθανάτοις ἀ. *IG*14.1389 ii 6. (Commonly deriv. from ἀ- copul., λέγω, *count with*, cf. III.)

ἄλεε· φύλασσε, Hsch.

ἀλεεῖ· ἀδικεῖ, Id.

ἀλεεινός, ή, όν, (ἀλέα B) *lying open to the sun, warm, hot*, χώρη Hdt.2.25; νῆσοι Hp.*Vict*.2.37 (Comp.); opp. ψυχεινός, X.*Cyn*.10.6; χιτών Id.*Smp*.4.38; freq. in Arist., ἄνεμος, ὕδωρ, *Mete*.358^{a}30 (Sup.), *HA*503^{a}13 (Comp.). Adv. -νῶς Poll.5.111.

ἀλεείνω [ᾰ], Ep., only pres. and impf. (exc. aor. ἀλεεῖναι Man.6.736): (ἀλέα A, ἄλη):—*avoid, shun*, mostly c. acc. rei, θυμὸν ὀπίζομαι ἠδ' ἀλεείνω Od.13.148, al.; κῆρ' ἀλεείνοντες Hes.*Fr*.96.83: abs., ὁ δὲ κερδοσύνῃ ἀλέεινε *evaded* [my question], Od.4.251: less freq. c. acc. pers., ἀλέεινε δ' ὑφορβόν 16.477, cf. *h.Merc*.239 codd.: c. inf., κτεῖναι μέν ῥ' ἀλέεινε Il.6.167; ἀλεξέμεναι ἀλέεινε 13.356, cf. Antim.53:—also in Luc.*Dem.Enc*.23.

II. intr., *shrink*, ἄψ τ' ἀλέεινεν A.R.3.650.

ἀλεεύς, v. ἁλιεύς.

ἀλέη, v. ἀλέα.

ἀλεής, ές, like ἀλεεινός, *in the warmth*, ὕπνος S.*Ph*.859 (lyr.) (codd., Sch.; ἀδεής cj. Reiske).

ἄλεθρα (cod. -αιθ-)· ἄλευρα, Hsch.

° **Ἅλεια**, v. Ἁλιεῖα.

ἀλεία, ἡ, (ἄλη) *wandering about*, *AB*376, Hsch.

ἁλεία, ἡ, = ἁλιεία, v.l. in Arist.*Oec*.1346^{b}20, cf. Hdn.3.1.5, etc.

II. = ἁλεά (cf. ἁλεαί), *SIG*826*E* iv 28 (Delph., ii A.D.).

ἀλείαντος, ον, (λεαίνω) *unmasticated*, τροφή Arist.*PA*674^{b}28.

° **ἀλείατα**, v. ἄλεαρ (B).

° **ἀλειμέντα**, τά, v. ἀλιμέντα.

° **ἄλειμμα**, ατος, τό, Aeol. ἄλιππα *EM*64.40, perh. ἄλει[ππα] Alc.45.7 P.; (ἀλείφω) *anything used for anointing, unguent, fat, oil*, Pl.*Ti*.50e, Antiph.154, Arist.*Pr*.884^{b}37, etc.: pl., Hices.ap.*Ath*.15.689c, Diocl.*Fr*.141.

II. *application of unguents, anointing*, Hp.*Morb*.2.66, *IG*5(1).1390.106 (Messenia, i B.C.), 12(3).330.128 (Thera, iii/ii B.C.); meton., *gymnastic training*, *SEG*9.4.10, 19 (Cyrene, i B.C.).

° **ἀλειμμάτιον**, τό, Dim. of foreg., Diog.ap.D.L.6.52, *BGU*2357 ii 12 (sp. ἀλιμμ-, III A.D.).

ἀλειμματώδης, ες, *unctuous*, Hp.*Steril*.235.

ἀλεῖν· οἰκεῖν, Hsch. (fort. νάειν).

ἐλεινόν· ἀσθενές, λεπτόν, Id.

ἀλέϊον ὕδωρ· ἀθροιστὸν καὶ συλλεκτόν, Id.

° **ἀλέϊος·** πένης, Id. (i.e. ἀλήιος).

° **ϝαλεῖος**, v. Ἠλεῖος.

° **ἀλειποτάκτως**, v. ἀλιποτάκτως.

° **ἄλειππα**, v. ἄλειμμα.

ἀλειπτέον, *one must anoint*, Sor.2.16, Gal.6.229, *Gp*.16.4.1.

ἀλειπτήρ ῆρος, ὁ, = ἀλείπτης, Man.4.178.

° **ἀλειπτηρία**, ἡ, perh. = ἀλειπτήριον I, *SEG*36.1097 (Sardes, iv/v A.D.).

° **ἀλειπτήριον**, τό, *place for anointing* in gymnasia, or baths (perh. also general term for baths, v. *GRBS*16.217ff.), Alex.101, Thphr.*Ign*.13, *IG*5(1).1390.108 (Andania, i B.C.), *CIG*2782.25, al., Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.10.1.

II. ἀλειπτήριον· γραφεῖον. Κύριοι; cf. perh. διφθεραλοιφός

III. *unguent*, Erot. s.v. καμμάρῳ.

° **ἀλειπτης**, ου, ὁ, *anointer*: hence (cf. ἐλείφω 1) *trainer* in gymnasia, Arist.*EN*1106^{b}1, Plb.27.7.1, *Sammelb*.4224.7 (i B.C.), Plu.2.133b, ἀ. Καίσαρος *Didyma*108, ἀ. παίδων Σεβαστοῦ *IG*2^{2}.7155.

2. metaph., οἱ ἀθληταὶ τῆς ἀρετῆς μὴ ψεύσαντες ταὺς ἀλείπτας νόμους Ph.2.409; *teacher*, τῶν πολιτικῶν Plu.*Per*.4; τῆς κακίας S.E.*M*.1.298.

3. Lat. *aliptes*, *bath-attendant*, Juv.6.422.

ἀλειπτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the* ἀλείπτης, *devoted to athletics*, Plu.2.619a:—ἁ -κά (sc. τέχνα) *art of training*, Ti.Locr.104a, cf. Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.152.25; ἀ. συγγράμματα, treatises thereon, Iamb.*VP*5.25; ἀ. ἐπιμέλεια, kind of *massage*, Sor.2.38. Adv. -κῶς *like an* ἀλείπτης, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.492.

ἀλειπτός, όν, *anointed, smeared*, Hdn.Gr.2.472: ἀλειπτά, τά, *ointments*, Hp.*Liqu*.7.

ἄλειπτος ον, (λείπω) *not left behind, unconquered*, πυθαύλης, περιοδονίκης, *IG*14.737, 1102, cf. D.Chr.28.9, *PLond*.3.1178.54 (ii A.D.). name of a horse, *ICilicie*49.B3 (Ἄλιπτος, vi A.D.), Adv. -τως *perfectly*, Porph.*in Cat*.124.2.

ἀλείπτρια, ἡ, fem. of ἀλείπτης, Lys.*Fr*.88 S.; title of plays by Amphis, Antiph., etc.

ἀλείς, εῖσα, έν, v. εἴλω.

Ἀλεισία, ἡ, epith. of Aphrodite, *Anecd.Stud*. p.269.

ἄλεισον [ᾰ], τό, *cup, goblet*, = δέπας (Ath.11.783a), χρύσειον Il.11.774, Od.3.50, al.; περιστείχοντος ἀλείσου Call.*Fr*.178.13 Pf.:—masc. **ἄλεισος** Ar.*Fr*.623.

II. *hip-socket*, Marsyas ap.Ath.11.479c.

ἀλειτεία, ἡ, = ἀλίτημα, Suid.

ἀλειτηρός, ὁ, adj., *sinning, offending against*, ἀνὴρ .. ἀ. Alcm.79 P. (ἀλιτηρός codd.), κἀξ ἀλειτηροῦ φρενὸς S.*OC*371; masc. subst., *sinner*, *CEG*439 (ostr., Athens, v B.C.); adv. ἀλιτε̄ρõς *Schwyzer*412 (Olympia, vi B.C.).

ἀλείτης, ου, ὁ, *sinner*, of Paris and suitors of Penelope, Il.3.28, Od.20.121:—ἀλείτης τινός *sinner against* one, A.R.1.1338:—fem. **ἀλεῖτις** Hdn.Gr.2.67; cf. ἀλιταίνω, ἀλοιτός.

ἀλειτουργησία, ἡ, *exemption from* λειτουργίαι, = Lat. *immunitas*, Str.13.1.27, *IGRom*.4.295 (Pergam.), *POxy*.1.140.10 (ii/iii A.D.), *Sammelb*.4224.15 (i B.C.), etc.; censured as εὐτελές by Poll.8.156:—also

ἀλειτουργία, ἡ, Benndorf-Niemann *Reise in Lykien* p.78 (Sidyma).

ἀλειτούργητος, ον, *free from* λειτουργίαι, ἀ. πασᾶν τᾶν λειτουργιᾶν Decr.Byz.ap.D.18.91, Is.*Fr*.143; πάσης ὑπουργίας Megasth.ap.D.S.2.40, cf. Din.*Fr*.89.5, *IG*2^2.682.17, *POxy*.62^v (iii A.D.); ἀ. καὶ ἀνεπίσταθμος *IG*7.2413 (Thebes): metaph., ἡ θεία φύσις ἀ. διατηρείσθω Epicur.*Ep*.2p.42 U.

ἀλειτουργος, ον, *exempt from* λειτουργίαι, *TAM*2.224 (Sidyma; written ἀλιτούργου (gen.)).

ἄλειφα, τό, collat. form of sq., v.l. in Hes.*Th*.553, Hippon.58 W. *SIG*57.34 (Milet., vi/v B.C.), A.*Ag*.322, Call.*Fr*.7.12 Pf., Q.S.14.265.

***ἀλειφαζόος**, Myc. *a-re-pa-zo-o, a-re-po-zo-o*, *unguent-boiler*.

ἄλειφαρ, ατος, τό, (ἀλείφω) *unguent, anointing-oil, oil, fat*, used in funeral sacrifices, Il.23.170, Od.3.408, etc.; ἄλειφαρ ἀπὸ κέδρου, ἀπὸ σιλλικυπρίων, *oil* of cedar, etc., Hdt.2.87, 94; ἄ. ῥόδινον Hp.*Mul*.1.74, Myc. *a-re-pa*.

II. *pitch* or *resin*, to seal wine-jars, Theoc.7.147.—Cf. foreg.

ἀλειφάς, άδος, ἡ, *blotting out, erasure*, πρᾶσιν καθαρὰν ἀπὸ ἀλειφάδος καὶ ἐπιγραφῆς *PRyl*.163.17 (ii A.D.).

ἀλειφᾰτίτης, ἄρτος, ἁ, bread *baked with oil*, Epich.52.

ἀλειφεύς, ὁ, = ἀλείπτης, *Inscr.Prien*.313.716.

ἀλείφιον· ᾧ χρωνται οἱ ἀλεῖπται, Hsch.

ἀλειφόβιος, ον, *one that lives by anointing*, contemptuous word for ἀλείπτης, Ar.*Fr*.740.

2. generally, *poor*, Ph.2.537, Hsch.

ἀλείφω, Hdt.3.8, etc.: fut. -ψω LXXEx.40.15, (ἐξ-) E.*IA*1486, Pl.*R*.386c: aor. ἤλειψα Hom., Att., Ep. ἄλειψα Od.12.177: pf. ἀλήλῐφα (ἀπ-) D.52.29:—Med., fut. -ψομαι Th.4.68: aor. ἠλειψάμην Att., Ep. ἀλ- Il.14.171:—Pass., fut. ἀλειφθήσομαι (ἐξ-) D.25.73: aor. 1 ἠλείφθην Hp.*Morb*.4.54, Pl.*Ly*.217c, etc.: aor. 2 ἐξ-ηλίφην v.l. in Pl.*Phdr*.258b, (ἀπ-) D.C.55.3: pf. ἀλήλιμμαι Th.4.68, (ἐξ-, ὑπ-) D.25.70, X.*Oec*.10.6 (-ει- is freq. found in pf. forms in codd.): (ἀ- euph., λιπ-, cf. λίπος):—*anoint the skin with oil*, as was done after bathing, Act. referring to another, Med. to oneself, λοῦσαικέλετ᾽ ἀμφί τ᾽ ἀλεῖψαι Il.24.582; Hom. elsewh. always adds λίπα or λίπ᾽ ἐλαίῳ (v. sub λίπα), πάντα λοέσσατο καὶ λίπ᾽ ἄλειψεν Od.6.227; λοεσσαμένω καὶ ἀλειψαμένω λίπ᾽ ἐλαίῳ Il.10.577, cf. 14.171, 18.350: later of *anointing for gymnastic exercises*, λίπα μετὰ τοῦ γυμνάζεσθαι ἠλείψαντο Th.1.6; generally, λίπα ἀλείφεσθαι Id.4.68; βακκάρι ῥῖνας Hippon41; of *anointing* the sick, Men.*Georg*.60, cf. Ep.Jac.5.14.

2. *supply oil* for gymnasts, ἀλειφούσης τῆς πόλεως *CIG* (add.) 1957*g* (Maced.); ἀ. πανήγυριν, ἔθνη, *Inscr.Magn*.163, *OGI*533.47 (Ancyra); *train* and athlete, *PCair.Zen*.60.2 (iii B.C.), οἱ -όμενοι *youths undergoing gymnastic training*, ib. 339.72 (Sestos), etc.; οἱ ἀ. ἐν τῷ γυμνασίῳ ib. 764.5 (Pergam.) al.; ἀλείφεσθαι παρά τινι *to attend* a *gymnastic school*, Arr.*Epict*.1.2.26.

3. *anoint* objects, πράπεζαν Diph.74; δακτύλιον Thphr.*Char*.21; ἀγάλματα Artem.2.33.

4. metaph., *prepare as if for gymnastics, encourage, stimulate, instigate*, Demad.17, Pl.ap.D.L.4.6; ἐπὶ τὴν πολιτικὴν ἀγωνίαν Phld.*Rh*.2.59 S.; τινὰ ἐπὶ τὸν Κλώδίον App.*BC*2.16, cf. Plu.*Them*.3; τινὰ κατά τινος Ph.1.549; τινὰ ἐπὶ φαρμακείαν App.*Mac*.11.7:—Pass., τοὺς -ομένους ἐπί τι Phld.*Rh*.2.158 S.

II. *daub, plaster, besmear*, οὔατα ἀλεῖψαι *stop up* ears, Od.12.47, 177, 200; ἀ. αἵματι Hdt.3.8; μίλτῳ X.*Oec*.10.5; ψιμυθίῳ Pl.*Ly*.217d; κυανῷ Paus.5.11.5.

ἀλειψανία, ἡ, *lack, state of not having any left*, *SB*6319.56 (ii/i B.C.).

ἀλείψανος, ον, *without relic*, κλῆσις Gr.Naz.*Carm*.1.2.10.749 (*PG*37.734).

ἄλειψις, εως, ἡ, *anointing*, Hp.*Hum*.10, Arist.*GA*785^{a}30, Thphr.*Sud*.39, etc.: pl., Perict.ap.Stob.4.28.19.

2. *method* or *custom of anointing*, Hdt.3.22.

3. *polishing*, ἀνδριάντων *BGU*362 vii 14 (iii A.D.).

ἀλείωτος, ον, *not ground*, Gal.14.47.

ἀλεκινός· δυνατός, Cyr., Suid. (cf. ἀλικόνος).

ἀλεκτόρειος, ον, (ἀλέκτωρ), *of a fowl*, ᾠὰ ἀ. Synes.*Ep*.4.165; in the name of a laxative medicine, ἀ. καταπότιον Garg.Mart.30; ἀλεκτορεία (sc. λίθος), ἡ, stone found in the gizzards of cocks, Plin.*HN*37.144; neut. as adv., κοκκύζετ᾽ ἀλεκτόρειον Gr.Naz.*Carm*.2.1.11.1926 (*PG*37.1164).

ἀλεκτόριδεύς, έως, ὁ, *chicken*, Ael.*NA*7.47.

ἀλεκτόριον, τό, *poultry-yard*, *IGRom*.4.921 (Cibyra), v. *BE*1971.638.

ἀλεκτορίς [ᾰ], ίδος, (-ῑδος Herod.6.100) ἡ, fem. of ἀλέκτωρ, *hen*, Hp.*Int*.27, *Nat.Puer*.29 (pl.), Epich.152, 172, Hecat.58 (pl.):—Arist.*HA*614b10, Diocl.*Fr*.141, Herod.6.100; used generically, .. τὸ τῶν ἀλεκτορίδων γένος· ὀχεύουσι γὰρ οἱ ἄρρενες καὶ ὀχεύονται αἱ θήλειαι τῶν ἀλεκτορίδων καὶ τίκτουσιν ἀεί Arist.*HA*544a31,32.

II. = θρὶξ ἡ ἀπὸ τῆς κεφαλῆς τρεφομένη, Hsch., cf. *EM*59.24.

ἀλεκτορίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of ἀλέκτωρ, *cockerel*, Babr.5.1, Aesop.341.12: as ornament, ἀ. χαλκοῦς Roussel *Cultes Egyptiens* 230 (Delos).

ἀλεκτόρον, ου, τό, = ἀλέκτωρ, *PLond*.3.1259.25 (iv A.D.).

ἀλεκτόροφωνία, ἡ, *cock-crow*, i.e. third watch of night, Str.7 *Fr*.35, Ev.Marc.13.35.

ἄλεκτος, ον, *not to be told, indescribable*, Hp.*Ep*.13, Pherecr.157, Plb.30.22.12, App.*Hann*.40.

ἄλεκτρος, ον, *unwedded*, S.*Ant*.917, Heraclit.*All*.44; ἄλεκτρ', ἄνυμφα γάμων ἁμιλλήματα marriage *that is no marriage*, i.e. unhallowed marriage, S.*El*.492; ἄ. ξόα E.*Tr*.254 (lyr.); ἄλεκτρα γηράσκουσαν, as Adv., S.*El*.962.

ἀλεκτρύαινα, ἡ, fem. of ἀλεκτρυών, coined by Ar.*Nu*.666.

ἀλεκτρυόνειος, ον, *of a fowl*, κρέα Hp.*Int*.9.

ἀλεκτρυόνιον, τό, Dim. of ἀλεκτρυών, Ephipp.15.8

ἀλεκτρυονίς, = ἀλεκτορίς, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.226 (Suid. ἀλεκτορίς), cf. Gal.12.285.

ἀλεκτρυονοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *poulterer*, Poll.7.136.

ἀλεκτρυονοτρόφος, ὁ, *cock-feeder*, Aeschin.Socr.14:—also **-οτρόφος** (sic), ὁ, *IG*5(1).771 (Sparta).

ἀλεκτρυονώδης, ες, *like a cock*, Eun.*Hist*. p.2.18 B.

ἀλεκτρυοπώλιον, τό, *poultry-market*, Phryn.Com.13.

ἀλεκτρυώδης, ες, *like a cock*, πρὸς ἡδονάς Eun.*Hist.fr*.71.2 B.

ἀλεκτρυών [ᾰ], όνος, ὁ, *cock*, Thgn.864, etc., cf. Arist.*HA*536a28, etc.; ἤδη ἀ. ᾀδόντων at *cock*-crow, Pl.*Smp*.223c, Myc. *a-re-ku-tu-ru-wo* (pers. n.).

2. ἀ. Νομάς or Νομαδικός *guinea-fowl*, Luc.*Nav*.23.

II. ἡ, *hen*. Ar.*Nu*.663, *Fr*.185, Pl.Com.19.20, Theopomp.Com.9, etc.

Ἀλεκτρώνα, ἁ, divinity or heroine at Ialysus, Rhodes, *IG*12(1).677.4 (iii B.C.).

ἀλέκτωρ (A), [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, poet. form of ἀλεκτρυών, *cock*, ἕως ἐβόησεν ἀ. Batr.192, cf. Pi.*O*.12.14, Simon.80 B, A.*Ag*.1671, *Eu*.861, Herod.4.12, etc.; later Prose, Arist.*Fr*.347, *PTeb*.140 (i B.C.), LXXPr.24.66 (30.31), Ev.Matt.26.34, al., *IG*3.77: metaph., of a trumpeter, κοινὸς Ἀθηναίων ἀ. Demad.*Fr*.4; of a flute, Ion Trag.39.

2. ἀλέκτορος λόφος *yellow rattle*, *Rhinanthusmajor*, Plin.*HN*27.40.

II. *husband, consort*, Tz. *in Lyc*.1094, and so perh. in B.4.8, S.*Fr*.851. (Perh., like ἀκοίτης, ἄλοχος, from ἀ- copul., λέκτορον.)

ἀλέκτωρ (B), ορος, ἡ, (ἀ- priv., λέγω) = ἄλεκτρος, Ath.3.98b.

ἀλέκω [ᾰ], = ἀλέξω, *ward off*, ἀλέκοις πενίην, prob. for ἀλέγοις, *AP*6.245 (Diod.):—for fut. ἀλέξω, etc., v. sub ἀλέξω.

ἀλέλαιον, τό, *salt in oil*, [Gal.] 14.386.

ἀλέματος, ἀλεμάτως, Aeol. and Dor. for ἠλεμ-.

ἄλέ and **ἀλέν**, v. εἴλω.

ἀλεξαίθριος, ον, *screening from chill air*, S.*Fr*.117.

Ἀλεξάνδρεια, τά, *festival in honour of Alexander the Great*, *OGI*222.25/6 (Clazomenae, iii B.C.), Str.14.1.31, *IG*2^2.2226, (Athens, iii A.D.).

Ἀλεξάνδρειος, ον, *of Alexander*, μναῖ, i.e. of his standard, *SEG*9.1.8, 9 (Cyrene, iv B.C.); δραχμὰς Ἀ. *SEG*30.1073 (Chios, ?189/188 B.C.), *Didyma*38.7 (i B.C.), 446.9 (iii B.C.).

Ἀλεξανδρίζω, *to be on Alexander's side*, Apolloph.ap.Phylarch.46.

Ἀλεξανδρῑνός, όν, *of Alexandrian workmanship*, *SEG*33.946 (Ephesus, i A.D.).

Ἀλεξανδριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *partisan of Alexander*, Charesap.Plu.*Alex*.24.

Ἀλεξανδροκόλαξ, ακος, ὁ, *flatterer of Alexander*, Charesap.Ath.12.538f.

ἀλέξανδρος ον, freq. as pr. n., esp. of Paris in Il., cf. A.*Ag*.61, 363, cf. Myc. *a-re-ka-sa-da-ra* (fem. pers. n.).

Ἀλεξανδρώδης, ες, *Alexander-like*, Men.924.

ἀλεξᾰνέμας [ᾰ], α, ὁ, *averting wind*, applied to Empedocles, Porph.*VP*29.

ἀλεξάνεμος, ον, = foreg., Od.14.529, Ph.1.666, Alciphr.3.41:—also **-ήνεμος,** ον, Eust.1767.43.

ἀλεξεᾶτις, ιδος, ἁ, epith. of the goddess Enodia, *IG*9(2).576 (Larissa).

ἀλεξημα, ατος, τό, *remedy, medicine*: c. gen., *remedy for*, ὀδύνης Hp.*Mul*.2.212; *protection* against, κρύους καὶ θάλπους Gal.*UP*12.3; ὑπονοίας Longin.17.2; ἀ. πρός τι D.H.7.13, Paus.10.18.3, transf. A.*Pr*.479.

ἀλεξήνωρ, ορος, ὁ, *aiding man*, as name of physician, Paus.2.11.6 (in Dor.form -άνωρ).

ἀλεξησις, εως, ἡ, *keeping off, defence*, πρὸς ἀ. τραπέσθαι Hdt.9.18.

2. *helping, assistance*, Hp.*Ep*.16.

ἀλεξήτειρα, ἡ, *AP*9.764 (Paul. Sil.), Nonn.*D*.25.529: fem. of

ἀλεξητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *one who keeps off*, ἀ. μάχης *stemmer* of battle Il.20.396; λοιμοῦ ἀ. *a protector from* plague, A.R.2.519; κακῶν *IG*14.1003.25:—rare in Prose, ταῖς πατρίσιν ἀλεξητῆρες εἶναι X.*Oec*.4.3.

II. as Adj., θυμὸς ἀ. Opp.*H*.4.42.

ἀλεξητήριος, α, ον, *able to keep off, defend*, or *help*, esp. as epith. of gods, Ζεὺς ἀ. A.*Th*.8; ξύλον ἀ. club *for defence*, E.*HF*470.

2. ἀλεξητήριον (sc. φάρμακον), τό, *remedy, medicine*, Hp.*Acut*.54; *protection*, X.*Eq*.5.6; ἀ. τῆς δηλήσεως *charm against* .., Thphr.*HP*7.13.4; ἀ. νούσων Nic.*Th*.7, *IG*9(1).881.3 (Corcyra); ὄρη ἀ. ὑετῶν Aristid.*Or*.48(1).11.

ἀλεξητικός, ή, όν, *preventive*, ἀγαθά Alex.Aphr.*de An*.162.26.

ἀλεξήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = ἀλεξητήρ, Ζεῦ ἀλεξῆτορ S.*OC*143, cf. Apollod.Hist.30.

ἀλεξιάρη, fem. adj., (ἀρή) *protecting against ruin*, νειός Hes.*Op*.464; ῥάμνος Nic.*Th*.861; masc. **ἀλεξιάρης** Hsch., which shd. perh. be restd. in Hes. l.c.

ἀλεξιβέλεμνος, ον, *keeping off darts*, *AP*6.81 (Paul. Sil.).

° **ἀλεξιγᾰμος**, ον, *shunning marriage*, Νύμφαι Nonn.*D*.40.541.

° **ἀλεξικᾰκος**, ον, *keeping off ill* or *mischief*, μῆτις Il.10.20, cf. Hes.*Op*.123 (as v.l.), οἶνος .. πυρὶ ἶσον ἐπιχθονίοισιν ὄνειαρ .. ἀλεξίκακον Panyas.16.13 B. Ar.*V*.1043, Paus.8.41.8; ῥάμνος Euph.137; τὸ ἀ. τῆς ἐπιστήμης Hierocl.*in CA*12p.447 M.: c. gen., δίψης ἀ. *AP*6.170 (Thyill.): epith. of Heracles *Hesperia*5.400.108–9 (Athens, iv B.C.), *SEG*17.451 (Rome, ii/iii A.D.), Luc.*Alex*.4, etc.; of Hermes, Ar.*Pax*422; ὦλεξίκακε *save the mark!* Ar.*Nu*.1372; of Zeus, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.26.2 (Crete, iv/iii B.C.), Plu.2.1076b, pl., divinities at Byzantium, Robert *Hell*.9.56; of a bath, *ICilicie*22 (v/vi A.D.); see also *SEG*36.1325.

ἀλεξικηπος, ὁ, title of work on gardening by Nestor, *Gp*.12.16.1, 12.17.16.

° **ἀλεξιλογος**, ον, *promoting* or *supporting discourse*, γράμματα Critias2.10, cf. *AB*382.

ἀλεξιμβροτος, ον, *protecting mortals*, λόγχη Pi.*N*.8.30; ἀ. πομπαί sacred processions *which shield men from ill*, Id.*P*.5.91.

ἀλεξιμορος, ον, *warding off death*, τρισσοὶ ἀ., i.e. Apollo, Artemis, Athena, S.*OT*164.

° **ἀλέξιον**, τό, = ἀλεξητήριον, Nic.*Th*.702 (v.l. ἀλέξιμον, cf. ἀλεξήματα· τὰ βοηθήματα, Phot.), 805, *Al*.4.

° **ἀλεξίπονος**, ον, *warding off pain*, of Asclepius, S.*Pae*.1(*b*).(i).1 P., *Carm.Pop*.47.10; σοφία Maced.*Pae*.10, of a stone, *Lapid.Gr*.195.21; λουτρὸν *SEG*33.773 (Ostia, iv A.D.).

ἄλεξις, εως, ἡ, *help*, *EM*59.23.

II. Κῷοι ἄλεξιν τὸν Ἡρακλέα νομίζουσιν Aristid.1.34 J.

° **ἀλεξιφάρμᾰκος**, *acting as antidote*, μανίης *against* it, Hp.*Ep*.10.

2. fig., παιώνειόν τινα καὶ ἀ. .. λόγον Longin.16.2, 32.4.

II. ἀλεξιφάρμακον, τό, *antidote*, Thphr.*HP*9.15.7; Ἀλεξιφάρμακα, title of poem by Nic. ὥσπερ ἀ. ἐστι τοῖς ἀδικεῖν βουλομένοις D.24.85.

2. *charm, spell*, Ἐφέσια τοῖς γαμοῦσιν .. λέγων ἀ. Men.371.

3. generally, *remedy*, τινός *against* a thing, Pl.*Lg*.957d, cf. Muson.*Fr*.17p.91 H.

° **ἀλεξιχᾰλαζος**, ον, *warding off hail*, epith. of Αἰθήρ, Robert *Hell*.9.63 (Amasia).

ἀλεξιχορος, ον, *helping* or *favouring the chorus*, ἀοιδαί *IG*3.171[c]17.

ἀλέξω [ᾰ], Ep. inf. ἀλεξέμεναι, -έμεν Hom., v. infr.: fut. ἀλεξήσω Il.9.251: aor. opt. ἀλεξήσειε Od.3.346:—Med., fut. ἀλεξήσομαι Hdt.8.81, 108.—Besides these tenses (formed as if from ἀλεξέω), we find others formed from **ἀλέκω,** fut. ἀλέξω, aor. ἤλεξα (v. sub ἀπ-αλέξω):—Med., fut. ἀλέξομαι S.*OT*171, 539, X.*An*.7.7.3: aor. ἀλέξασθαι Il., Hp.*Salubr*.1, Hdt.7.207, X.*An*.1.3.6, al.:—for aor. 2 ἄλαλκε, ἀλκαθεῖν, v. sub vocc. (Cf. Skt. *rakṣ̄ati* ‘protect’):—*ward off, turn aside*, constructed like ἀμύνω:—c. acc. rei, Ζεὺς τό γ᾽ ἀλεξήσειε Od.3.346: c. acc. rei et dat. pers., Δαναοῖσιν ἀλεξήσειν κακὸν ἦμαρ *will ward* it *off from* them, Il.9.251, cf. 20.315; ἀλλήλοις .. ἀλεξέμεναι φόνον αἰπύν 17.365, etc.: c. dat. pers. only, *assist, defend*, ἀλεξέμεν ἀλλήλοισιν Il.3.9, cf. 5.779, al., X.*Cyr*.4.3.2: abs., *lend aid*, Il.1.590:—Med., ἀλέξασθαι *keep off from oneself*, κύνας ἠδὲ καὶ ἄνδρας Il.13.475, cf. Hdt.7.207; ἀλέξεσθαι περί τινι or τινος, A.R.4.551, 1488: abs., *defend oneself*, Il.11.348, 15.565, Archil.66, Hdt.1.211, 2.63, al., Hp. l.c., S.*OT*539, X.*Cyr*.1.5.13: c. dat. instrum., οὐδ᾽ ἔνι φροντίδος ἔγχος, ᾧ τις ἀλέξελται S.*OT*171.

2. in Med., also, *recompense, requite*, τοὺς εὖ καὶ κακῶς ποιοῦντας ἀλεξόμενος X.*An*.1.9.11.—Not in A. or E. (exc. ἀπ-).

° **ἀλέομαι** [ᾰλ], contr. **ἀλεῦμαι** Thgn.575, pres. part. ἀλευόμενοι Hes.*Op*.535 (v.l.), A.R.4.474, ἀλευμένη Semon.7.61: impf. ἀλέοντο (ἐξ-) Il.18.586:—chiefly used by Hom. in aor. ἀλευάμην, v. infr.; inf. ἀλέασθαι, -εύασθαι, Hes.*Op*.734, 505; subj. ἀλεύεται Od.14.400; part. ἀλευάμενος 9.277, Thgn.400. (Perh. from same Root as ἄλη, ἀλάομαι: ἀλεϝ- as aor. shows):—*avoid, shun*, c. acc. rei, ἔγχεα δ᾽ ἀλλήλων ἀλεώμεθα Il.6.226, cf. 13.184; ἐμὸν ἔγχος ἄλευαι 22.285; ἀλεύατο κῆρα μέλαιναν 3.360; Διὸς δ᾽ ἀλεώμεθα μῆνιν 5.34; ὄφρα τὸ κῆτος .. ἀλέαιτο 20.147; κακὸν .. τό κεν οὔτις .. ἀλέαιτο Od.20.368; μύθους μὲν ὑπερφιάλους ἀλέασθε 4.774: rarely c. acc. pers., θεοὺς ἢ δειδίμεν ἢ ἀλέασθαι 9.274: c. inf., *avoid* doing, λίθου δ᾽ ἀλέασθαι ἐπαυρεῖν Il.23.340; ἀλεύεται (Ep. subj.) ἠπεροπεύειν Od.14.400.

2. abs., *flee for one's life*, τὸν μὲν ἀλευάμενον τὸν δὲ κτάμενον Il.5.28; οὔτε .. φυγέειν δύνατ᾽ οὔτ᾽ ἀλέασθαι 13.436; μήπως .. ἀλέηται Od.4.396, *Trag.Adesp*.705.10 K.-S.

° **ἄλεός**· διάπυρος Hsch.

II. v. ἠλεός.

ἀλεόσσω· ματαΐζω, Hsch.; cf. ἀλεώσσω.

ἀλεότης, ητος, ἡ, (ἀλής) *assemblage*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.75.

ἀλεόφρων, ον, gen. ονος, = Homer's φρένας ἠλεός, Hsch., *EM*59.45.

ἀλεπαδνόν· ἄζευκτον, Hsch.

° **Ἀλεπακίδαια**, τά, name of a farm at Messene, *IG*5(1).1434 (i B.C./i A.D.), cf. mod. Gk. ἀλεπού *fox*.

ἀλέπεσσι· στέατι, Id.

° **ἀλέπῐδος**, ον, *not having scales*, ἰχθῦς Cyran.1.1.8 K.

ἀλεπίδωτος, ον, *without scales*, σελάχη Arist.*PA*697[a]7: to be read for ἄλεπος, Ael.*NA*12.27, and prob. for ἀλέπιδος, Ph.2.352.

° **ἀλέπιστος**, ον, *not having the scales removed, unscaled*, Archestr.*Fr*.45.8 B.

II. *unpeeled*, καρπός *Gp*.10.11.1; of falx, *not scutched*, Sch.Ar.*Lys*.737.

° **ἀλέπῠρος**, ον, *free from husks*, κριθαί Hsch. s.v. ἀτυπῆδες (-ίδες *La*.).

ἀλέρα, dub. in Hdn.Gr.1.260.

ἀλέρον· κόπρον, Hsch.

ἄλεσις, εως, ἡ, (ἀλέω) *grinding*, *Gp*.2.32.1.

ἄλεσμα, ατος, τό, *anything ground*, ἐλαιῶν *EM*216.22.

ἀλεσμός, ὁ, *grinding*, J.*AJ*3.10.5.

ἀλεσούριος, ὁ, a fish, = καλλιώνυμος, *EM*59.52; also a shell-fish, Hsch.

ἀλεστέον, *one must grind*, Dsc.5.88: pl. -τέα Poll.1.226.

° **ἀλεστός**, *ground*, ἀλεστοῦ σίτου *POsl*.155.16 (ii A.D.).

° **ἄλεστρον**, τό, *cost of grinding*, *POxy*.736.8, 739.6 both (i A.D.), also ἄλετρον *PPetr*.3 p.313 (iii B.C.), *SB*7642.3 (iii B.C.).

° **ἀλέτης**, ου, ὁ, *grinder*, ὄνος *GDI*4992 (Gortyn, v B.C.), cf. X.*An*.1.5.5, of a man, *POxy*.3169.91 (ii/iii A.D.), *PHib*.268 int. (*c*.260 B.C.).

ἀλέτικός, ή, όν, *for grinding*, [μηχανή] *PRyl*.321.5 (ii A.D.)

° **ἀλέτισσα**, ἡ, = ἀλετρίς 1, *POxy*.2421.31 (iv A.D.).

° **ἀλέτός**, ὁ, *grinding*, Plu.*Ant*.45, 2.289f, Ath.14.618d; cf. ἀλητός.

ἀλέτρεύω, fut. -εύσω, Lyc.159, strengthd. from ἀλέω, *grind*, Od.7.104, Hes.*Fr*.264, A.R.4.1095, Babr.129.

ἀλέτρίβᾱνος [ῐ], ὁ, (τρίβω) (Asiatic for δοῖδυξ, acc. to Crat.Mall.ap.Sch.Ar. l.c.), *pestle*, Ar.*Pax*259, al.

° **ἀλέτπίς**, ίδος, ἡ, *female slave who grinds corn*, γυνὴ ἀλετρίς Od.20.105, cf. *Lyr.Adesp*.21, Call.*Del*.242, Ph.2.102, Zos.3.22, cf. Myc. *me-re-ti-ri-ja* (for *me-* v. ἄλευρον).

2. at Athens, *one of the noble maidens prepared meal* for offering-cakes, Ar.*Lys*.643, Eust.1885.9.

° **ἀλέτρον**, τό, v. ἄλεστρον.

ἀλέτροπόδιον, τό, i.e. ἀλεκτρο-, late name for the *constellation Orion*, interp. in Anon.*lIIntr.Arat.*p.116 Maass.

° **ἀλέτών**, ῶνος, ὁ, = ἀλέτης, ἀ. ὄνος *upper millstone*, *IG*1^{3}422.24, al. (Athens, v B.C.) Alex.13; also ἀλετών alone, Dieuchid.7.

ἀλετώρια· ἀσεβῆ, πονηρά, ἀθέμιστα, ἁμαρτήματα, Hsch.

ἀλεύκαντος, ον, *not growing white*, τρίχες *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).157, cf. *Gloss.*

° **ἄλευραττίς**· ἀγγεῖον εἰς ἄλφιτα Phot. α 932 Th. (ἀλεύραττις v.l.).

ἀλεύρειν· ἀφεστάναι, Hsch.

° **ἄλευρητικός**, ή, όν, perh. *made of flour*, dub. in *PTeb*.894 fr.10.9 (ii B.C., perh. read ἀλευριτ-).

ἀλεύρινος, ον, *made of* ἄλευρον, σταῖς, Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.5.1, 5.

ἀλευρίτης ἄρτος, ὁ, bread *of wheaten flour* (ἄλευρα), Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.115c, Philistion ib. d; πυροί Ath.Med.ap.Orib.1.2.2.

° **ἄλευροδοῦντες**, οἱ, (cj. ἀλευροῦντες), kind of wheatcakes, Anticl.23 J.

° **ἄλευροκαθάρτης**, ου, ὁ, *one who sieves the flour*, *SEG*33.1165 (Pamphylia, iii A.D.).

ἀλευρόκλεψ, ὁ, *flour-thief*, Hdn.Gr.1.246.

ἀλευρόμαντεῖον, τό, *divination from flour*, Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.25.

ἀλευρόμαντις, εως, ὁ, *one that divines from flour*, Hsch.; epith. of Apollo, Phot.

° **ἄλευρον** (A), [ᾰ], τό, mostly in pl. **ἄλευρα,** (ἀλέω A) = ἀλείατα, *wheat meal* (opp. ἄλφιτα *barley-meal*), Hdt.7.119; ἐκ μὲν τῶν κριθῶν ἄλφιτα σκευαζόμενοι, ἐκ δὲ τῶν πυρῶν ἄλευρα Pl.*R*.372b, cf. *Epin*.975b, X.*An*.1.5.6, Arist.*Pr*.863^{b}2: in sg., Ar.*Fr*.50, Sotad.Com.1.24, Arist.*Pr*.927^{a}11, Theoc.14.7, see also μάλευρον (Myc. *me-re-u-ro*).

2. generally, *meal,* ἄ. κρίθινον Dsc.1.72; τήλινον 3.40, cf. 2.102; made from dried sorbs, 1.120.

ἄλευρον (B)· τάφς (Cypr.) Hsch.

ἀλευροποιέω, *make into flour*, *POxy*.1454.9 (ii A.D.), *EM*62.54.

ἀλευροποιΐα, ἡ, Eust.1835.42.

° **ἀλευροπωλις**, ιδος, app. fem. adj., *used for the sale of flour*, ἀλε-[υρό]πωλις στωϊά *IG*12(2).14.12 (Mytilene).

ἄλελος, ἡ, = ἄλευρον, *Et.Gud.z.*

ἀλευρόττησις, εως, ἡ, (cf. δια-ττάω) *flour-sieve*, Poll.6.74, *AB*382.

II. *flour sifted, fine flour*, Suid.

ἀλευρώδης, ες, *like flour*, Gal.12.212; ἄλτος Lyc.(?)ap.Orib.9.26.8.

° **Ἀλεύς**, title of Apollo, *SEG*30.1218 (Tarentum, iv B.C.).

ἄλευστος, ον, (λεύσσω) *unseen*, Hsch.

ἀλεύω, used rarely by Trag. in lyr. passages as Act. of ἀλεύομαι (v. ἀλέομαι), *remove, keep far away*, imper. ἄλευ' ἆ Δᾶ A.*Pr*.567: fut. ἀλεύσω S.*Fr*.993: aor. imper., ἄλευσον ἀνδρῶν ὕβριν A.*Supp*.528, cf. Th.141; ἰὼ θεοὶ .. κακὸν ἀλεύσατε ib. 87.

ἀλεφάτισον· ἄλειψον, Hsch.

° **ἀλέω** (A), [ᾰ] : impf. ἤλουν Pherecr.10.1: aor. ἤλεσα Id.183, Hp.*Fist*.7, *Steril*.230, etc.; Ep. ἄλεσσα (κατ-) Od.20.109: pf. ἀλήλεκα *AP*11.251 (Nicarch.):—Pass., pf. ἀλήλεσμαι Hp.ap.Gal.19.76, Hdt.7.23, *BGU*1858, also part. ἠλεσμένος *Edict.Diocl*.1.13–14; ἀλήλεμαι Th.4.26, Amph.9: aor. ἠλέσθην Dsc.1.120:—*grind, bruise*, Hom. only in compd. κατ-αλέω, q.v.; ἤλουν τὰ σιτία Pherecr. l.c.; βίος ἀληλεμένος *civilized* life, in which one uses *ground* corn and not law fruits, Amph. l.c.; ἄλει, μύλα, ἄλει *grind*, mill, *grind! Carm.Pop*.43: metaph., ὀψὲ θεῶν ἀλέουσι μύλαι, ἀλέουσι δὲ λεπτά Poet.ap.S.E.*M*.1.287.

° **ἀλέω** (B), only in Med. ἀλέομαι, q.v.

° **ἄλεωρή**, Att. -ρά, ἡ, *means* or *place of escape, refuge, protection*, Il.24.216, ὡς καὶ αὐτοί τινα ἀλεωρὴν εὑρήσονται Hdt.9.6, A.R.1.694, J.*BJ*3.163, Opp.*H*.1.790; w. obj. gen. δηΐων ἀνδρῶν ἀ. Il.12.57, 15.533, βελέων ἀ. Ar.*V*.615; of escape from conditions, situations, etc., λιμοῦ ἀ. Hes.*Op*.404, Hp.*Praec*.7, D.S.3.34, J.*AJ*18.147; of bodily protection, τὴν περὶ τὸ σῶμα ἀ. Arist.*PA*679^{b}28, 687^{a}29, *HA*488^{b}10.

° **ἀλεωρία**, gloss (with πολυωρία) on ἄλεαρ, Hsch. (prob. corruption of ἀλεωρά).

ἀλ‹ε›ώσσω· μωραίνω, Hsch.

° **ἄλη** (A), [ᾰ], ἡ, *wandering* or *roaming* without home or hope of rest, Od.10.464, E.*Or*.56 (pl.), E.*Med*.1285; θεία ἄ., as etym. of ἀλήθεια, Pl.*Cra*.421b; in later Prose, Plu.*Mar*.45, Hld.7.6 (pl.), etc.; in pl., of the blood in fever, Hp.*Flat*.8.

II. Act., πνοαὶ βροτῶν ἄλαι winds *that keep* men *wandering*, A.*Ag*.194.

° **ἄλη** (B), ἡ, Lat. *ala*, *IPrusias*104.2 (ii A.D.), etc.

° **ἁλή**, ἡ, normally pl. ἁλαί *salt-works*, ἁλαὶ τῶν ὀρυκτῶν ἁλῶν Str.12.3.39; Ἅλυς .. ὠνόμασται ἀπὸ τῶν ἁλῶν ἃς παραρρεῖ Id.12.3.12; ἁλάς, ἁλαῖς shd. be read for ἄλλας, ἄλλαις D.H.3.41, cf. 2.55, *PRyl*.92.22 (iii A.D.), rarely sg., τῶι ἥρωι τῶι ἐπὶ τῆι ἁλῆι *SEG*21.527.38, al., τὴν ἁλ[λ]ὴν καὶ τὴν ἀγορὰν τὴν ἐν Κοίληι ib. 17 (Attica, 363/2 B.C.); cf. St.Byz. s.v. Ἁλαί· ἔστι καὶ λίμνη ἐκ θαλάσσης.

° **ἀλήατος**, v. ἀλείατα.

° **ἁληγός**, όν, *carrying salt*, Plu.2.685e, 2.912f, *BGU*2353.14 (A.D. 115).

ἀληδόν· ἀθρόως, ἐξαίφνης, Hsch.

° **ἀληθάργητος**, ον, *unforgettable* (cf. ληθαργέω), εὐεργέτης *MAMA*8.504.16, *IGChr*.9; γυνή *JRS*2.92 (Antioch. Pisid.), cf. Hsch. s.v. ἀλήστων.

° **ἄληθέγγυος**, ον, *that guarantees truth*, Phot. α 938 Th.

⚬ **ἀλήθεια** [ᾰλ], ἡ, Dor. **ἀλάθεια** (also ἀλαθεΐᾱ B.12.204); Aeol. **ἀλάθεα** Alc.57, Theoc.29.1 is also interpr. as neut. pl. of ἀλᾱθής; Ep. (and Early Att. acc. to Hdn.Gr.2.454) **ἀληθείᾱ**; Ion. **ἀληθείη**:

I. *truth*, opp. *lie* or *mere appearance*:

1. in Hom. only opp. *a lie*, freq. in phrase ἀληθείην καταλέξαι Il.24.407, al.; ἀ. ἀποειπεῖν 23.361; παιδὸς πᾶσαν ἀ. μυθεῖσθαι to tell whole *truth* about the lad, Od.11.507; ἀλάθει' ἀτρεκής Pi.*N*.5.17, cf. B. l.c.; prov., οἶνος καὶ ἀ. '*in vino veritas*', Alc. l.c., etc.; ἁπλᾶ γάρ ἐστι τῆς ἀ. ἔπη A.*Fr*.176, cf. E.*Ph*.469; χρᾶσθαι τῇ ἀ. Hdt.1.116; εἰπεῖν τὴν ἀ. Id.6.69; ἡ ἀ. περί τινος Th.4.122, S.*Tr*.91; ἀ. ἔχειν to be *true*, Arist.*Pol*.1281a42: pl., ταῖς ἀ. χρῆσθαι Isoc.9.5; τὰς ἀ. λέρειν Men.87, 925; τὰς ἀ. ἀκοῦσαι τῶν γενομένων Alcid.*Od*.13:—Ἀλήθεια or περὶ Ἀληθείας, title of works by Protag., Pl.*Tht*.161c, *Cra*.391c; by Antipho Soph., *POxy*.1364, cf. Hermog.*Id*.2.11, etc.

2. after Hom. also *truth, reality*, opp. *appearance*, σὺν ἀλαθείᾳ καλῶν B.3.96; ἡ ἀ. τῶν πραχθέντων Antipho 2.4.1; τῶν ἔργων ἡ ἀ. Th.2.41; μιμήματα ἀληθείας Pl.*Plt*.300c:—in adverb. usages, τῇ ἀ. *in very truth in reality*, Th.4.120, etc.; ταῖς ἀ. Isoc.15.283, cf. Philem.130, Plb.10.40.5, Babr.75.20; rarely (without the Art.) ἀληθείᾳ Pl.*Prt*.343d:—with Preps., ἐν τῇ ἀ. Pl.*La*.183d; ἐπὶ τῆς ἀληθείας καὶ τοῦ πράγματος *in truth and reality*, D.21.72; ἐπ' ἀληθείᾳ *for the sake truth*, A.*Supp*.628, Ar.*Pl*.891; also, *according to truth and nature*, Theoc.7.44:—μετ' ἀληθείας X.*Mem*.2.1.27, D.2.4:—κατὰ τὴν ἀ. Isoc.1.2.46, etc., κατ' ἀλήθειον Arist.*Pol*.1278b33, etc.:—ξὺν ἀληθείᾳ A.*Ag*.1567:—πρὸς ἀλήθειαν D.S.5.67, etc.

3. *real war*, opp. *exercise* or *parade*, Plb.10.20.4, al.; ἐπ' αὐτῆς τῆς ἀ. Id.1.21.3.

4. *true event, realization* of dream or omen, Hdt.3.64, Damonap.Sch.Ar.*Pl*.1003.

II. of persons, *truthfulness, sincerity*, Hdt.1.55; ἀλαθείᾳ φρενῶν A.*Ag*.1550, cf. Pl.*R*.331c, Arist.*EN*1108a20.

III. Ἀ. personified, Emp.1, Parm.1.29, etc.

IV. *symbol of truth, jewel* worn by Egyptian high-priest, D.S.1.48, 75, Ael.*VH*14.34: of the Thummim, LXXLe.8.8

ἀλήθευσις, εως, ἡ, *possession of truth*, S.E.*M*.7.394.

ἀληθευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *truth-speaking person*, ἀ. λόγων Max.Tyr.21.6.

ἀληθευτικός, ή, όν, *truthful, frank, candid*, Arist.*EN*1127a24, al.; τὸ ἀ. Hierocl.*in CA*2p.422 M. Adv. -κῶς Eust.385.6, etc.

ἀληθεύω, fut. -εύσω X.*Mem*.1.1.5, al.:—*speak truth*, A.*Th*.562, Hp.*Prog*.15, Pl.*R*.589c; περί τι Id.*Tht*.202b: with neut. Adj., ἀ. πάντα *speak truth* in all things, Batr.14; πολλὰ ἀ. X.*An*.4.4.15; τὰς δέκα ἡμέρας ἠλήθευσε he *rightly foretold* .., ib. 5.6.18; ἀ. τοὺς ἐπαίνους *prove* their praises *true*, Luc.*Ind*.20; τοὔνομα 'make good', Them.*Or*.1.4c.

2. of things, *to be, prove true*, σημεῖα Hp.*Prog*.25:—Pass., *to be fulfilled*, of conditions, ἐπὶ τούτοις -ομένοις X.*Cyr*.4.6.10, freq. in Arist.:—Act. of reasoners, *arrive at truth*, Id.*Metaph*.1062a25:—Pass., ὁ λόγος -εύεται *is in accordance with truth*, *Top*.132b4, al., ἀληθεύεσθαι κατά τινος *to be truly predicated of* .., ib. 132a31, al.: fut. Med. in same sense, *EN*1100a35, al.

⚬ **ἀληθής** [ᾰ], Dor. **ἀλᾱθής**, ές, (λήθω, = λανθάνω: ἀληθὲς τὸ μὴ λήθῃ ὑποπῖπτον *EM*62.51):—*unconcealed*, so *true, real* opp. *false, apparent*:

I. Hom., opp. ψευδής, in phrases ἀληθέα μυθήσασθαι, εἰπεῖν, ἀγορεύεν, ἀληθὲς ἐνισπεῖν, Il.6.382, Od.13.254, 3.254, 247, al.; in Hdt. and Att. τὸ ἀληθές, by Trag. crasis τἀληθές, Ion. τὠληθές (Hdt.6.68, 69), or τὰ ἀληθῆ, by crasis τἀληθῆ, etc.; ἀληθέϊ λόγῳ χρᾶσθαι Hdt.1.14, etc.; οἱ ἀληθέϊ λόγῳ βασιλέες 1.120; ἀληθεστάτη πρόφασις Th.1.23.

2. of persons, etc., *truthful, honest* (not in Hom., v. infr.), ἀ. νόος Pi.*O*.2.92; κατήγορος A.*Th*.439; κριτής Th.3.56; οἶνος ἀ. '*in vino veritas*', Pl.*Smp*.217e; ὁ μέσος ἀ. τις Arist.*EN*1108a20.

3. of oracles, *true, unerring*, ἀλαθέα μαντίων θῶκον Pi.*P*.11.6, cf. S.*Ph*.993, E.*Ion*1537; of dreams, A.*Th*.710.

II. of qualities or events, *true, real*, φίλος E.*Or*.424; ἀ. τὸ πραχθέν Antipho 1.6; *genuine*, ἀ. εἶναι δεῖ τὸ σεμνόν, οὐ κενόν Men.596.

2. *realizing itself, coming to fulfilment*, ἀρά A.*Th*.944.

3. perh. *legitimate*, *IEryth*.2(c).9 (v B.C.).

III. Adv. ἀληθῶς, Ion. -θέως, *truly*, Simon.5.1, Hdt.1.11, al., A.*Supp*.315, etc.

b. *actually, in reality*, γένος τόδε Ζηνός ἐστιν ἀ. ib. 585; ἀ. οὐδὲν ἐξῃκασμένα Id.*Ag*.1244, cf. Th.1.22, etc.; τὴν ἀ. μουσικήν (sc. οὖσαν) Antiph.209.6:—ὡς ἀ. *in the true way, really*, E.*Or*.739, Pl.*Phd*.63a, etc.; ἡ μὲν γὰρ ὡς ἀ. μήτηρ D.21.149: Comp. -εστέρως Pl.*R*.347e, -έστερον Antipho 3.3.4: Sup. -έστατα X.*Mem*.4.8.1.

2. neut. as Adv., proparox. ἄληθες*; indeed? really?* ironically, S.*OT*350, *Ant*.758, E.*Cyc*.241, Ar.*Ra*.840, (E.*Fr*.885) *Av*.174, Pl.123, 429.

3. τὸ ἀληθές *truly*, Ion. τὠληθές Herod.7.70.

B. *not forgetting, careful*, γυνὴ χερνῆτις ἀ. Il.12.433, cf. Nonn.*D*.24.233:—the sense *honest* is post-Hom.

ἀληθίζω, *dye with genuine purple*, *PHolm*.18.6.

II. Med. -ίζομαι, = ἀληθεύω, Hdt.1.136, 3.72, Plu.2.230b, Alciphr.3.39, 59.

ἀληθικός, ή, όν, = ἀληθινός, Ps.-Callisth.1.4.

⚬ **ἀληθινοβάφος** ὁ, (sp. ἀληθεινο-), *dyer* or *maker of best quality purple*, *ITyr*137 (Chr.).

ἀληθινολογέω, *speak truly*, Phld.*Rh*.1.286, 2.158 S. (Pass.).

ἀληθινολογία, ἡ, *speaking truth*, Pl.ap.Poll.2.124, Plb.12.26D.1.

ἀληθινόν· τὸ κοπανιστήριον, Hsch.

⚬ **ἀληθινόπῑνος** (-πειν- Pap.), ον, *with genuine pearls* (cf. πῖνη II), ἐνώτια *CPR*22.6 (ii A.D.).

ἀληθινόπόρφυρος, ον, *of genuine purple*, *POxy*.114 (ii/iii A.D.).

⚬ **ἀληθινόπρᾰσινος** ον, *of real green*, *SB*13597 (v A.D.).

⚬ **ἀληθῑνός**, ή, όν, *agreeable to truth*:

1. of persons, *truthful, trusty*, στράτευμα, φίλοι, X.*An*.1.9.17, D.9.12, cf. Posidipp.26. Adv. -νῶς, φιλεῖν X.*Smp*.9.5: Sup. -ώτατα Plb.39.37.

2. of things, *true, genuine*, Pl.*R*.499c, Arist.*EN*1107a31 (Comp.); esp. of purple, πορφυρίς X.*Oec*.10.3, cf. *Edict.Diocl*.24.6; ἰχθύς Amph.26; (cf. κάραβος ἀ. Macho 29 G.; the significance of the adj. is here uncertain) πέλαγος Men.65; λόγος Id.*Sam*.114; τὰ ἀ. *real objects*, opp. τὰ γεγραμμένα, Arist.*Pol*.1281b12; of persons, ἐς ἀ. ἄνδρ' ἀποβῆναι to turn out a *genuine* man, Theoc.13.15: Astron., *true* (opp. φαινόμενος *apparent*), of risings and settings, Autol.1 *Def*.1, al.

II. Adv. -νῶς *truly, really*, opp. γλίσχρως, Isoc.5.142; ζῶντα ἀ. *really* alive, Pl.*Ti*.19b; ἀ. γεγάμηκεν*;* Antiph.221.

2. *honestly, straightforwardly*, *OGI*223.17 (Erythrae).

Ἀληθιών, ῶνος, sc. μήν, month at Iasos, *Leipz.Stud*.7.397.

° **ἀληθοεπής**, ές, = ἀψευδής, *Suppl.Hell*.991.70 (poet. word-list, iii B.C.), ἀ. καὶ ἐτήτυμος *IStraton*.1201.5, Hsch.

ἀληθομαντις, εως δ, ἡ, *prophet of truth*, A.*Ag*.1241, Ph.2.176.

ἀληθομῡθέω, *speak truth*, Democr.225.

ἀληθομῡθος, ον, *speaking truth*, Id.44.

ἀληθορκέω, *swear truly*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.63.

ἀληθοσύνη, ἡ, poet. for ἀλήθεια, Thgn.1226.

ἀληθότης, ητος, ἡ, = ἀλήθεια, Ph.1.111, S.E.*M*.8.472.

ἀληθουργής, ές, *acting truly*, Heraclit.*All*.67 (Comp.).

ἀλήθω [ᾰ], = Att. ἀλέθ (A), mostly pres. (and impf., LXXNu.11.8), Hp.*Vict*.1.20, Thphr.*CP*4.12.13, D.S.3.13, *AP*11.154 (Lucill.), *POxy*.908.26 (ii A.D.); prob. in Herod.2.20 (sens. obsc.): aor. part. Pass. ἀλησθέν *Gp*.9.19.7.

Ἀλήιον πεδίον, τό, (ἄλη) lit. *land of wandering*, in Lycia or Cilicia, κὰπ πεδίον τὸ Ἀλήιον οἶος ἀλᾶτο .. πάτον ἀνθρώπων ἀλεείνων (with play on ἀλᾶτο, ἀλεείνων) Il.6.201, cf. Hdt.6.95.

ἀλή̔ιον, τό, v. ἀλήσιον.

ἀλήιος, ον, (λήιον) *without corn-lands, poor in lands*, or (ληίς) *without booty*, opp. πολυλήιος, Il.9.125, 267.

ἀληίς· ἄκλοπος, ἀπόρθητος, Hsch.

ἄληκτος (A), ον, (λήγω) *unceasing*, πένθος *IG*14.2126.6; δίψα Ph.1.381, al.; *interminable*, βυβλίον Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1061.7. Adv. ἀλήκτως Ph.2.420; ἀ. ἔχειν τινός Eun.*VS*p.458.26 B.

ἄληκτος (B), ον, = ἄδαστος, Eust.64.40; cf. ἄλλ-.

ἀλήλεκα, -λεμαι or **-λεσμαι**, v. ἀλέω (A).

ἀλήλῐφα, -λιμμαι, v. ἀλείφω.

ἄλημα [ᾰλ], ατος, τό, (ἀλέω A) *fine meal*: metaph., of a *fine-witted, wily knave*, as Ulysses, S.*Aj*.381, 390 (lyr.), cf. *Ant*.320 (v.l.).

II. (ἀλάομαι), = ὁδοιπορία, Hsch.

ἀλήμεναι, ἀλῆναι, v. εἴλω.

ἀλημοσύνη, ἡ, (ἄλη) *wandering about*, Man.4.34, D.P.716: in pl., A.R.2.1260 codd., Man.6.226.

° **ἀλημων** [ᾰ], ονος, ὁ, ἡ, (ἀλάομαι) *wanderer, rover*, ἀλήμονες ἄνδρες Od.19.74; of planets *AP*9.25 (Leon.Tarent.): D.P.490, Opp.*H*.3.455, Nonn.*D*.1.528, abs., Od.17.376.

ἀλημώτων· ἀφυλάκτων, Hsch. (leg. ἀλήμπτων· εὐφυλάκτων).

° **ἀληνής**· μαινόμενος, Hsch.; Semon.7.53 W. (codd., cj. ἀδηνής).

ἄληνον ἔλαιον, *oil of almonds*, Aλt.7.69.

° **ἄληξ**, v. ἄλιξ.

° **ἀλήπεδον**, τό, *plain*, ἥξει δ᾽ ἐρεμνὸν εἰς ἀλήπεδον φθιτῶν, Lyc.681.

ἀλήπορον· λευκὸν τὸ ἄνθος, Hsch.

ἄληπτος, ον, *not to be laid hold of, hard to catch*, Plu.*Sert*.16, Poll.5.169, etc.; ἄ. τοῖς ἐχθροῖς J.*AJ*5.8.11: in Comp. ἀληπτότερος Th.1.37, 82, 143.

II. *incomprehensible*, Phld.*Mus*.p.54 K., Plu.*Nic*.11, al.

III. in *Stoic*. philos., ἄληπτα, τά, things *not to be made matter of choice*, opp. ληπτά, *Stoic*.3.34.

ἀλήπτωρ· ἱερεύς, Hsch.

ἀλής, ές, Ion., = Att. ἀθρόος, *thronged, crowded, in a mass*, πολλὰ ἁλέα Hp.*Mul*.1.5, cf. Hdt.1.133; ὡς ἁλέες ἔιησαν οἱ Ἕλληνες Hdt.9.15, cf. 7.104, al.: sg. with collective nouns, ἁ. γενομένη πᾶσα ἡ Ἑλλάς 7.157; ἁ. ἐὼν ὁ στρατός ib. 236; ἁ. τροφή, αἷμα, Hp.*Vict*.2.45, *Morb*.2.4. Adv. -έως prob. in Hp.*Mul*.1.36: neut. pl. as Adv., ἐκχέουσιν τὸ οὖρον ἁλέα Aret.*SD*2.2. [ᾱ, Call.*Fr*.86; ἀλέα λέσχην is v.l. Hes.*Op*.493.] (*sm̥*-ϝαλής, cf. ϝαλῆναι.)

ἀλησθύω or **-ίω**, = ἀλυσθαίνω, Hp.*Mul*.2.124 codd.

ἀλήσθω· γῆ σπορίμη, κτηνοτρόφος, Hsch.

° **ἀλησία**, ἡ, = ἀσυλία, *EM*62.41: in pl., *truce*, Hsch. perh. in *MAMA*9.13 (i B.C.)

ἀλήσιον, τό, (ἀλέω A) *meal*, Hsch.: Lacon. ἀλή̔ιον *IG*5(1).1316 (Thalamae, v B.C.).

ἄλησις, εως, ἡ, (ἀλάομαι) = ἄλη, of the course of the sun, Arat.319.

II. (ἀλέω A) *grinding*, *Gp*.9.19.7.

ἀλησμόνητος, ον, *unforgotten*, *IG*3.3446.

ἀλήστευτος, ον, *unpillaged*, J.*AJ*18.9.4, Arr.*Epict*.4.1.93.

ἄληστος, ον, = ἄλαστος (q.v.); *unforgettable*, κακά Ph.1.320.

II. Act., *unforgetting*, μνήμη Id.1.619, al.

ἀλητεία, Dor. **ἀλᾱτεία,** ἡ, *wandering, roaming*; δυσπλάνοις ἀλατείαις A.*Pr*.900 (lyr.); ἀλατείᾳ βιότου ταλαίφρων E.*Hel*.523 (lyr.), cf. 934; in later Prose, Vett.Val.4.18, prob. in Ph.1.658.

ἀλητεύω, Dor. **ἀλατ-,** fut. -σω E.*Heracl*.515:—*wander, roam*, mostly of beggars, Od.17.501, al., *AP*9.12 (Leon.); of hunters, Od.12.330; of exiles, E. l.c., *Hipp*.1048, Phalar.*Ep*.95; θνητὸν βίον ἀ. Ph.1.463.

ἀλητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, name of a *dance* in Ithaca and at Sicyon, Aristox.Hist.*Fr*.50.

° **ἀλητης** [ᾰ], ου, Dor. **ἀλάτας,** α, ὁ; voc. ἀλῆτα S.*OC*1096, Dor. ἀλᾶτα ib. 165: (ἀλάομαι):—*homeless wanderer, vagrant*, Od.17.576, 18.18, A.*Ag*.1282, *Ch*.1042, S.*OC*50, 746, E.*Heracl*.224, *Supp*.280 (lyr.):—τὸν μακρῶν ἀλάταν πόνων *one who has wandered* in long labour, S.*Aj*.888.

2. as Adj., *vagrant, roving*, πόδ᾽ ἀλάταν E.*El*.139 (anap.); βίος ἀλήτης Hdt.3.52; in later Prose, ἄνδρες D.Chr.1.9:—so also fem. **ἀλῆτις,** ιδος, *GLP*1.122.17, D.P.490 (as v.l.); name of song in honour of Erigone, Ath.14.618e, Poll.4.55, Hsch. s.v.; cf. ἐώρα II.

II. ἀλῆται *the planets*, incl. sun and moon, Nonn.*D*.5.68, al., *AP*9.822.3.

ἀλητικός (A), ή, όν, *appropriate to a wanderer*, D.Chr.7.1.

° **ἀλητικός** (B), ή, όν, *of* or *for milling*, *PMil.Vogl*.53.11, *PRyl*.321.5 (sp. αλαι-).

ἀλητοειδής, ές, *like meal, meal coloured*, Hp.*Coac*.590.

ἄλητον, τό, *meal*, Hp.*Art*.36, Philotim.ap.Orib.4.10.1; ἀ. κειθῆς Aret.*CA*1.1: pl., Sophr.39; ἀλήτων κἀλφίων Rhinth.3.

ἀλητός (A), ὁ, poet. for ἀλετός, εἰς ἀ. ἐπράθη was sold *to grind* in the mill, Babr.29.1.

ἀλητονς (B), ή, όν, Adj. *ground*, Archig.ap.Orib.8.1.33.

° **ἄλητύς**, ύος, ἡ, *wandering* (cf. ἄλη), Call.*Fr*.10 Pf., Man.3.379.

° **ἀλητῶ**· τὸ πλανῶ *EM*822, *Et.Gen*.459.

° **ἀλήτωρ**, ορος, ὁ, = ἱερεύς, Hsch. as Cret. pers. n., Perdrizet *Memnonion* 60 (iii B.C.), *Inscr.Cret*.1.xxii 47 (ii B.C.); cf. λείτωρ (λήτωρ).

° **ἀλήφατος**, ον, *crushed*, ἀλήφατον ἄνθος ἐ‹λ›αίης *SEG*8.474.7 (Hermoupolis); ἀλήφατα (codd. ἀλί-)· ἄλφιτα ἢ ἄλευρα Hsch.

ἄλθα· θερμασία (i.e. ἀλέα) ἢ θεραπεία, Id.

ἀλθαία, ἡ, *marsh mallow*, *Althaea officinalis*, Thphr.*HP*9.15.5, Aret.*CA*1.6.

2. = δενδρομαλάχη, Gal.12.67.

3. = ὠκιμοειδές Ps.-Dsc.4.28. (For **ἀλθαιᾶτις,** ἡ, *EM*63.12, ἀλθαία τις should be read.)

ἀλθαίνω, *heal*, Lyc.582, Timae.15: fut. ἀλθήσω Nic.*Th*.587: aor. ἤλθησα ib. 496, Al.112: aor. 2 inf. ἀλθεῖν· ὑγιάζειν Hp.ap.Gal.19.76:—Pass., *become whole and sound*, pres., ἐπὴν τὸ ἕλκος ἀλθαίνηται Hp.*Morb*.2.33: Ep. impf. or aor. ἄλθετο χείρ Il.5.417; ἀλθομένη Q.S.9.475 (nisi leg. ἀλδομένη): fut. ἀλθήσομαι (ἀπ-) Il.8.405: aor. ἀλθεσθῆναι (συν-) Hp.*Art*.14:—later aor. Med. ἠλθησάμην Poet.*de herb*.44.

ἀλθεῖναι· χαλεπῆναι, Hsch.

ἄλθεξις, εως, ἡ, *healing*, *cure*, Hp.*Fract*.10, *Art*.34, cf. Aret.*CA*2.2:—fut. Med. **ἀλθέξομαι** (as if from *ἀλθέσσω) = ἀλθήσομαι, *SD*2.8.

° **ἀλθέσσω**, *heal*, *cure*, Aret.*SD*1.13.4, 2.9.9.

ἀλθεστήρια, τά, *remedies*, Nic.*Th*.493.

ἀλθεύς, έως, ὁ, *healer*, *physician*, Hsch.

° **ἀλθήεις**, εσσα, εν, *healing*, *wholesome*, Nic.*Th*.84.

° **ἄλθησις**, εως, ἡ, *healing*, ἐναλθῆ· τὸν χρῄζοντα ἀλθήσεως Sch.Nic.*Al*.586i.

ἀλθήσκω or **ἀλθίσκω**, = ἀλθαίνω, Hp.*Morb*.2.36.

ἀλθίσκον, τό, = ἀλθαία, Ps.-Dsc.3.146.

° **ἄλθος**, εος, τό, *healing*, *medicine*, *EM*63.10, Hsch. cj. in S.*fr*.172 R.; pl. Nic.*Al*.423 (v.l.)

° **ἁλία** Ion. **-ίη** [ᾱλ], ἡ, *assembly of people*, in Dor. states, answering to Att. ἐκκλησία, at Sparta, ἁ. συλλέγειν Hdt.7.134; at Byz., Decr.ap.D.18.90; at Corcyra, *IG*9(1).682; in Sicily *SEG*30.1117.4 (Entella, iii B.C.) and Magna Graecia, *IG*14.952 (Agrigentum), 612 (Rhegium), *Tab.Heracl*.1.118, 2.10; at Epidamnus and Tarentum, Arist.*Pol*.1301^{b}23 (prob. cj. for ἡλιαία), *assembly* of a phratry, *CID*1 9.A21, al. (iv B.C.).

II. generally, *meeting*, *assembly*, ἁλίην ποιεῖσθαι Hdt.5.29, 79; of the Persians, 1.125.

° **ἅλία** (B), ἡ, *salt-box*, Archipp.13, Stratt.15 K.-A., Poll.10.169; ἁλίην τρυπᾶν ἐν Θέμιδος οἴκῳ dig into *the salt-box* in the house of Themis, a mark of honest poverty, Ap.Ty.*Ep*.7, cf. Call.*Epigr*.47.1 Pf.

° **ἁλία** (B), [ᾰλ], ἡ, (ἅλς) *salt-cellar*, Archipp.13, Stratt.14; ἁλίην τρυπᾶν clear out *the salt-cellar*, mark of extreme poverty, Ap.Ty.*Ep*.7, cf. Call.*Ep*.48.1.

ἁλιάδης, ου, ὁ, (ἅλς) *seaman*, S.*Aj*.880 (lyr.)

II. Ἁλιάδαι, οἱ, Dor. for **Ἡλ-**, religious association at Rhodes, *IG*12(1).155.

° **ἁλιάδιον**, τό, kind of boat, *CPR*10.2.4, 10.5 (early vii A.D.).

ἁλιαδίτης, ὁ, title of posting-official, = γραμματηφόρος τοῦ ὀξέως δοόμου, *PFlor*.39.16 (iv A.D.).

ἁλιάετος, poet. **-αίετος,** ὁ, *sea-eagle*, prob. *osprey*, E.*Fr*.636, Ar.*Av*.891, Arist.*HA*619^{a}4.

ἁλιαῆς, ές, (ἄημι) *blowing seaward*, Od.4.361.

° **ἁλιαία**, ἡ, = ἁλία (A), *IG*4.479 (Nemea), 497 (Mycenae); ἁ. τελεία ἀλιαιαίαν *SEG*30.380 (Tiryns, vii B.C.); *Mnemos*.44.221 (Argos, iii B.C.); at Epidamnus, Arist.*Pol*.1301^{b}23 (ἡλιαία codd.); in Arcadia, *Schwyzer*666.6, *SEG*25.443.10 (both Orchomenus, iii B.C.).

Ἁλιαῖος, sc. μήν, month at Dreros, *SIG*527.108.

ἁλιανθής, ές, prop. *sea-blooming*, hence = ἁλιπόρφυρος, *bright purple*, *AP*5.227 (Paul. Sil.), 7.705 (Antip.), cj. in Orph.*A*.586.

° **ἁλιάπους**, ποδος, ὁ, a bird, perh. *stormy petrel*, Achae.54 S.

ἁλιαρός, όν, (ἅλς) *salted*, Eust.1506.61.

° **ἁλιάς**, άδος, ἡ, (ἅλς) *of* or *belonging to sea*: ἁλιάς (sc. κύμβα), ἡ, *fishing-boat* or *bark*, Arist.*HA*533^{b}20, Moschioap.Ath.5.208f, D.S.3.21, (employed in postal service) *PBeatty Panop*.1.252 (A.D. 298), *POxy*.2675.9 (iv A.D.).

ἅλιας, = ἅλις, Hippon101.

ἀλιάς· πρασιάς, πλινθείας Hsch.

° **ἁλίασμα**, τό, (ἁλία A) *decree*, βουλᾶς *IG*14.256 (Gela), *SEG*35.999.19, 30.1119.33 (both Entella, iv and iii B.C.), *IG*14.952.8 (Agrigentum, iii/ii B.C.), ib. 612.5 (Rhegium, ii B.C.).

° **ἁλίασσις**, ιος, ἁ, *act of the assembly* or ἁλιαία, *IG*4.554.5 (Argos, vi/v B.C.).

° **Ἁλιασταί**, οἱ, religious association at Rhodes, *IG*12(1).155 (ii B.C.); cf. Ἁλιάδαι.

° **ἁλιαστᾱ́ς**, ὁ, *member of the* ἁλία, at Tegea, *IG*5(2).6.24 (iv B.C.).

° **ἀλίαστος**, ον, (λιάζομαι) *interminable*, *unabating*, μάχη, ὅμαδος, γόος, Il.14.57, 12.471, 24.760; πόλεμον δ' ἀ. ἔγειρε 20.31; ἀ. ἀνίη Hes.*Th*.611, A.R.2.649; Musae.318: neut. as Adv., μηδ' ἀλίαστον ὀδύρεο Il.24.549, Q.S.4.17, cf. φρὴν ἀλίαστος φρίσσει E.*Hec*.85.

2. of things, perh. *restless*, κῦμ' ἀλίαστον A.R.1.1326 (cj. κῦμα λιασθέν)

II. of persons, animals, *not to be stopped*, E.*Or*.1479, Opp.*C*.4.160, *H*.2.590.

ἀλῐβάνωτος, [ᾰν], ον, *not honoured with incense*, Pl.Com.113.

° **ἁλίβαπτος**, ον, *dipped in sea*, *drowned therein*, Nic.*Al*.605 [where ἅλῑ- metri gr.], (v.l., ed. ἀλίβλαπτος).

II. *a purple bird*, Alcm.126, Alc.122 (cod. Hsch. ἀλί-).

ἀλίβας, αντος, ὁ, *dead body*, *corpse*, ἔνεροι καὶ ἀλίβαντες Pl.*R*.387c, cf. *IPE*1^{2}.519 (Cherson.).

2. *dead river*, i.e. *Styx*, S.*Fr*.790 (cf. 994).

3. *dead wine*, i.e. *vinegar*, Hippon102; ἔβηξαν οἶον (v.l. οἶνον) ἀλίβαντα (or ἁλίβ-, i.e. οἱ ἀλίβ-) πίνοντες Call.*Fr*.88; cf. *EM*63.52. (Ancient Gramm. derived the word fr. ἀ- priv., λιβάς and gave it the meaning *dry*, *withered*, cf. Did.ap.Sch.Ar.*Ra*.186, Corn.*ND*35, Plu.2.736a; the quantity of the first α is dub.)

ἀλίβατος, ον, Dor. for ἠλίβατος.

ἀλιβᾰφής, ές, = ἀλίβαπτος, πολύδονα σώμαθ' ἀλιβαφῆ restored in A.*Pers*.275 (lyr.) for ἀλίδονα σώματα πολυβαφῆ.

° **ἀλιβδύω**, [ῡ], *hide*, aor. ἀλιβδύσασα Lyc.351, cf. *EM*63.13, Hsch.

° **ἁλίβλαπτος**, ον, *hurt by the sea*, Nic.*Al*.605 (v.l. ἁλίβαπτος).

ἁλίβρεκτος, ον, *washed by the sea*, *AP*7.501 (Pers.), Nonn.*D*.1.96.

° **ἁλίβρομος**, ον, *sounding in the sea*, ib. 43.385.

ἁλίβροχος, ον, = ἁλίβρεκτος, A.R.2.731.

° **ἁλίβρωτος**, ον, *gnawed by the sea*, Lyc.760:—also **ἁλι-βρώς**, Id.443, Diog.Oen.*fr*.7 col. 2.6 (*AJA*75.367).

ἁλίγδουπος, ον, poet. for ἁλίδουπος, Opp.*H*.5.423, Nonn.*D*.1.266.

ἁλίγείτων, ον, gen. ονος *near the sea*, Hom.*Epigr*.4.6, Nonn.*D*.42.17.

° **ἁλίγενέτωρ**, ορος, ὁ, compd. of ἅλς (B) and γενέτωρ, *Suppl.Hell*.991.64 (poet. word-list, iii B.C., ἁλιγνέτ- pap.); cf. ἁλογενέτωρ.

ἁλίγενής, ές, *sea-born*, of Aphrodite, Plu.2.685f.

° **ἀλίγκιος** [ᾰ], ον, (also α, ον, B.5.168 S.-M.) *resembling, like*, ἀ. ἀστέρι καλῷ Il.6.401; ἀ. ἀθανά-τοισιν Od.8.174; εἴδεα πᾶσιν ἀ., of paintings, Emp.23.5; σοὶ φυὰν ἀ. B.5.168; ὀνειράτων ἀ. μορφαῖσι A.*Pr*.449; ἀ. ἡρώεσσιν *IG*14.1356, cf. Arat.462, A.R.4.966, etc.:—but compd. ἐναλίγκιος is more freq.

° **ἁλίγνητος**, η, ον, = ἁλιγενής, *Suppl.Hell*.991.58 (poet. word-list, iii B.C.).

° **ἁλίγονος**, ον, = ἁλιγενής, *Suppl.Hell*.991.66 (poet. word-list, iii B.C.).

ἀλιγύγλωσσος, ον, *with no clear voice*, Timo 5.

° **ἁλιδερκής**, ές, compd. from ἅλς (B) and δέρκομαι, *Suppl.Hell*.991.57 (poet. word-list, iii B.C.).

ἁλιδῑνής, ές, *sea-tossed*, D.P.908.

° **ἅλιδίως**, *sufficiently*, ἁ. πονηρός Epich.84.35 A., cf. Hsch. (ἀλ-).

ἀλιδνοφεῖ· ἀλουργεῖ Hsch.

° **ἁλιδόνητος**, ον, *buffeted by the sea*, Gramm.ap.LudwichAristarch.2.665 (*Cod.Vindob*.294), *Trag.Adesp*.720f K.-S. (= *Suppl.Hell*.991.63, poet. word-list, iii B.C.).

° **ἁλιδονος**, ον, *driven by the sea*, codd. in A.*Pers*.275.

ἁλιδουπος, ον, *sea-resounding*, of Poseidon, Orph.*H*.17.4.

ἁλιδρομος, ον, *running over the sea*, Nonn.*D*.43.281.

° **ἁλιδροσος**, ον, app. *sprayed by the sea* dub. in *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.4.11.

° **ἁλιεία**, ἡ, *fishing*, Arist.*Pol*.1256^{a}36, *Oec*.1346^{b}20, Str.11.2.4 (pl.); Plu.*Tim*.20, Ael.*NA*14.20, later ἁλεία (q.v.).

° **Ἁλίεια**, τά, *festival of the Sun* in Rhodes, *Com.Adesp*.336, *IG*12(1).72a (ii B.C.), Ἁλιέα ib. 730.17 (i B.C.), contr. Ἅλεῖα ib. 12.4, 58.19, Ath.13.561e.

ἁλιειδής, ές, *sea-coloured*, κίχλαι Numen.ap.Ath.7.305c.

° **ἁλιεινὴ**, ἐρέα, *sea-blue* wool, *Edict.Diocl*.21.2A, (Ἀλṭείνη Lauffer, cf. Lat. text *Altinata*).

° **ἁλιεῖον**, τό, app. *temple of the Sun*, ἐπὶ [τ]ὰν κορυφὰν τοῦ Ἁ. *IG*4.926.12 (Megara, iii B.C.).

ἁλιειος, α, ον, *fisher's*, τέχνη Alcid.*Od*.12.

ἁλιεργής, ές, *working in sea, fishing*, Opp.*H*.4.635:—also

ἁλιεργός, όν, Nonn.*D*.40.306.

II. = ἁλουργής, *purple*, *EM*63.45.

ἁλιερκής, ές, *sea-fenced, sea-girt*, of Aegina, Pi.*O*.8.25; of the Isthmus, Id.*I*.1.9; ἁ. ὄχθαι Id.*P*.1.18.

ἀλιετρόν· ἁμαρτωλόν Hsch.

ἁλίευμα, ατος, τό, *draught of fish*, Str.11.2.4.

ἁλιεύς, (later written ἁλεεύς LXXIs.19.8, Ev.Matt.4.18, *PFlor*.127.15), ὁ, gen. έως, Ion. ῆος and contr. ἁλιῶς Pherecr.200: acc. pl. ἁλιέας Antiph.190.17, Alex.155.1; gen. ἁλιέων Id.76.5: (ἅλς, ἅλιος A):—*one who has to do with the sea*, and so,

1. *fisher*, Od.12.251, 22.384, Hdt.3.42, S.*Fr*.115, Pl.*Ion*539e, etc.: ἀνὴρ ἁ. Hes.*Sc*.214.

2. *seaman, sailor*, Od.24.419; ἐρέτας ἁλιῆας rowers *on the sea*, 16.349; as Adj., ἁλιεὺς στρατός Opp.*H*.5.121.

3. a fish, = βάτραχος, Arist.*HA*620^{b}12, Plu.2.978d, Paus.3.21.5.

° **ἁλιευτᾱ́ς**, ᾶ, = foreg. 1, metaph., Πιερίδων Cerc.7.9.

° **ἁλίευτικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for fishing*, ἁ. πλοῖον *fishing*-boat, X.*An*.7.1.20; (ἁλιευτικόν, τό, *POxy*.1846.1 (vi/vii A.D.)), ἁ. κάλαμος *fishing*-rod, Arist.*PA*693^{a}23; ἁ. βίος *fisher's* life, Id.*Pol*.1256^{b}2:—ἡ -κή (with or without τέχνη) *art of fishing*, Pl.*Ion*538d, *Sph*.220b; Ἁλιευτικά, τά, title of poem by Opp. on this subject; ἁλιευτικόν, τό, *the fishing population*, Arist.*Pol*.1291^{b}22.

° **ἁλίεύω**, (ἅλς) *fish*, Ev.Jo.21.3; *to be a fisher*, Plu.*Ant*.29; *fish for, catch*, σπάρους dub. l. in Epich.54; λίθους Luc.*Pisc*.47, *SEG*24.1108: abs. Luc.*Herm*.65, etc.: metaph. of avenger, ἁλιεύειν τινάς LXXJe.16.16.

II. only Med. occurs in Att., Pl.Com.44; Ἁλιευομένη, title of play by Antiph.:—also later, Posidon.68.

ἅλιξα· ἡ λεύκη τῶν δένδρων i.e. *abele* (Maced.), Hsch.

° **ἁλίζω** (A), [ᾱ], : aor. ἥλῐσα E.*HF*412, Hdt.1.77, (συν-) X.*Cyr*.1.4.14:—Pass., aor. ἡλίσθην Emp.41, Hp. (v. infr.), Hdt.1.79: Ion. pf. part. ἁλισμένος Hdt.4.118, 7.172 (ἡλ- Scriptor Ionicus ap. Stob.3.28.21): (ἀλής):—*gather together, assemble*, of military forces, Hdt.1.77, 80, al.; *collect*, of fragments, ib. 119, etc.; ἁ. εἰς ἕν E.*Heracl*.403:—Pass., *meet together*, Hdt.1.63, 79, 7.172; *to be massed into a globe*, Emp. l.c.; *collect*, αἷμα ἁλισθέν Hp.*Int*.47, cf. *Morb*.1.15; of moisture, etc., Arist.*Pr*.869^{a}17, cf. 936^{b}32; of rapid breathing, πνεῦμα ἁλίξεται Hp.*Coac*.333.—Not in A. or S.; rare in Prose, Act. in Pl.*Cra*.409a, App.*Fr*.1.4; Pass., X.*An*.2.4.3, 6.3.3, Arist.*Pr*.936^{b}32: generally, compd. συναλίζω more freq.

ἁλίζω (B), [ᾰ], (ἅλς) *salt*, Pass., *to be salted*, Arist.*HA*570^{a}1, *Pr*.927^{a}36, LXXLe.2.13:—Pass., Ev.Matt.5.13, Ph.*Bel*.86.29.

II. *supply with salt* or *salt food*, Arist.*HA*574^{a}9, al.:—Pass., of sheep, ib. 596^{a}24.

° **ἁλίζωνος**, ον, *sea-girt*, *Suppl.Hell*.991.54, 67 (poet. word-list, iii B.C.), Call.*Fr*.384.9 Pf., *AP*7.218 (Antip. Sid.) Nonn.*D*.37.152, al..

ἁλίζωος, ον, *living on* or *in the sea*, *AP*7.654 (Leon.), Pancrat.ap.Ath.7.321f.

ἀλίη· κάπρος (Maced.), Hsch.

ἁλίη, ἡ, Ion. for ἁλία.

ἁλιηγής, ές, (ἄγνυμι) *broken on by the sea*, πέτρα Opp.*H*.3.460.

ἁλιήμαθον· παρὰ τὸν ἅλα καὶ τὴν ἄμαθον Hsch.

ἁλιήρης, ες, (ἐρέσσω) *sweeping the sea*, κώπη E.*Hec*.455 (lyr.).

ἁλιήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, poet. for ἁλιεύς 1, Hom.*Epigr*.16.1.

ἁλιηχής, ές, *resounding like the sea*, Musae.26.

ἀλίθιος, Dor. for ἠλίθιος.

ἀλιθοκόλλητος, ον, *not cemented*, οἶκοι Antyll.ap.Orib.9.13.5.

ἄλῐθος, ον, *without stones*, *not stony*, of lands, X.*An*.6.4.5.

II. *without a stone* set in it, of a ring, Poll.7.179.

III. *free from the stone*, as disease, Aret.*CD*2.3.

° **ἁλικάκκαβον**, (v.l. -κακα-) τό, *winter-cherry, Physalis Alkekengi*, Dsc.4.71, cf. *BGU*1120.37 (i B.C.):—also **ἁλικάκκαβα,** Hsch.

2. = στρύχνον ὑπνωτικόν, Dsc.4.72.

3. = δορύκνιον, Crateuasap.Dsc.4.74.

Ἁλικαρνασσός, Ion. **-νησσός,** ἡ, *Halicarnassus*, Hdt.1.144, etc.:—Adj.

° **Ἁλικαρνασσεύς**, έως, Ion. **-νησσεύς,** έος, ὁ, *Halicarnassian*, Hdt. l.c., *SIG*45.2 (-σσ- expressed by ͳ), etc.:—fem. **-νασσίς** ίδος, ἡ Aristodem.1.5, also of a tribe, *SEG*33.1103 (Paphlagonia, ii/iii A.D.).

Ἁλικαρνασσόθεν, Adv. *from Halicarnassus*, Luc.*Dom*.20.

ἁλικία, ἡ, Dor. for ἡλικία.

ἁλικίανες, (leg. -κρατες)· θαλασσο-μιγεῖς, Hsch.

ἀλικίνος· δυνατός, Id. (cf. ἀλεκινός).

° **ἁλίκιον**, τό, perh. dim. of ἄλιξ 1, *groats*, *PHamb*.192.24 (iii A.D.), *PRyl*.629.293, 298 (iv A.D., -κιν pap.).

° **ἄλίκλα**, ἡ, Lat. *alicula*, light upper garment, *SB*9834b.10 (iv A.D.).

ἁλίκλυστος, ον, *sea-washed, sea-beaten*, of coast, S.*Aj*.1219 (lyr.); ἁ. πὰρ χθονὶ Πειραέως *IG*3.1344; ἁ. δέμας *AP*9.228 (Apollonid.).

2. *high-surging*, πόντος Orph.*A*.333.

ἀλίκμητος, ον, *not winnowed*, ἄχυρα Aq. Sm. Thd.Is.30.24.

° **ἁλικνήμῑς**, ῑδος, ὁ, ἡ, perh. *having spokes* (i.e. *wheels*) *that go through the sea*, applied to Poseidon's chariot, ἀπήνη ἁ. Nonn.*D*.43.199.

ἁλίκος, α, ον, Dor. for ἡλίκος.

° **ἁλικός**, ή, όν, *of salt*, τὴν ἁλικὴν ὠνήν *JHS*74.97 no. 38.B8 (Caunus); ἁλική, ἡ, *salt-tax*, *PSI*388.1 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.482 (iii B.C.), *PHib*.112.3, etc.

2. pl. = Lat. *salinae*, *salt-pans*, Charis. p.33 K.

ἁλίκρᾱς, ᾱτος, ὁ, ἡ, *mixed with salt water*, Ael.Dion.*Fr*.32.

ἁλίκρείων, οντος, ὁ, *lord of the sea*, Eust.57.27.

° **ἁλίκρήπῑς**, ῑδος, ὁ, ἡ, *bordered by the sea*, Nonn.*D*.1.289.

° **ἁλίκρόκᾰλος**, ον, *shingly*, *pebbly*, Orph.*A*.335.

° **ἁλίκτῠπος**, ον, *sea-smitten*, of ships, S.*Ant*.953 (lyr.), ἁ. κῦμα E.*Hipp*.754, *Anacreont*.50.8 W. *AP*6.23, Nonn.*D*.31.113.

ἁλίκύμων, [ῡ], ον, *surrounded by sea-waves*, *AP*9.429 (Crin.).

ἁλικύρκης, ὁ, a made dish, Hsch.

ἁλιμέδων, οντος, ὁ, = ποντομέδων, Ar.*Th*.323.

ἀλιμενία, ἡ, *want of harbours*, Hyp.*Fr*.156, Poll.1.101.

° **ἀλίμενος**, [ῐ], ον, *harbourless*, A.*Supp*.768, E.*Hel*.1211, Th.4.8, etc.

2. metaph., *offering no refuge* or *protection*, ὄρεα, ἄντλος, E.*Hel*.1132, *Hec*.1025; ἀλίμενον αἰθέρος αὔλακα Ar.*Av*.1400; καρδία E.*Cyc*.349, γάμον A.*fr*.154a.3 R.

° **ἀλῐμενότης**, ἡ, = ἀλιμενία, X.*HG*4.8.7, Peripl.M.Eux.25.2 (= 16[r].10 D.).

° **ἀλιμέντα**, τά, Lat. *alimenta*, *provisions*, *IEphes*.805.6 (Rom.imp.); also ἀλειμέντα, *TAM*2.278.22 (Xanthus, ?iii B.C.).

° **ἀλιμενώτης** τόπος· μὴ ἔχων λιμένα, Suid., v. sq.

° **ἀλιμένωτον**· λιμένα μὴ ἔχοντα Hsch. (*La*.).

ἀλίμικτος, v. ἀλίσμηκτος.

° **ἀλμμάτιον**, v. ἀλειμμ-.

ἁλιμοκτόνον, = ποταμογείτων, Ps.-Dsc.4.100.

° **ἀλιμονικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *concerned with provisioning*, fr. Lat. *alimonium*, ἀπὸ τοῦ ἀ. (λόγου) *PMich*.XI 613.3 (written ἐλιμ-, A.D. 415).

ἅλῐμος, ον, (ἅλς), *of* or *belonging to the sea*, ὄτοβος *Trag.Adesp*.247; τὰ ἅ. *seaside*, LXXJe.17.6.

II. as Subst., ἅλιμον, τό, *tree purslane, Atriplex Halimus*, Antiph.160, Thphr.*HP*4.16.5, Dsc.1.91 (ἅλιμος, ὁ, Ps.-Dsc. ibid.). (Sts. written ἄλιμον, cf. *AB*376.)

ἄλῐμος, ον, *banishing hunger*, τροφή, a food said to be prepared from asphodel and mallows, Herodor.1 J., Hermipp.Hist.1.8, cf. Plu.2.157d, Porph.*Abst*.4.20.

° **ἁλίμοχθος**, ον, *toiling at sea*, *SLG*364.8.

° **ἁλῐμῡρήεις**, εσσα, (fem. only at *Suppl.Hell*.991.50, poet. word-list, iii B.C.), εν, (μύρω) *flowing with salt water*, ποταμοί Il.21.190, Od.5.460, cf. A.R.2.936; cf. sq.

° **ἁλῐμῡρής**, ές, *flowing with salt water*, ἁ. βένθη, πόντος *GVI*1833.5 (Salamis, Cyprus, ii B.C.), Orph.*A*.68, ἀφρός *APl*.180 (Democr.); of sea-washed rocks, etc., A.R.1.913, Phanocl.1.17, Opp.*H*.2.258; of rivers at their mouths, Orph.*A*.344, 462.

° **ἁλιναιέτας**, α, masc. adj., *dwelling in the sea*, δελφῖνες B.17.97 S.-M. (ἐναλι- pap.).

ἁλίνδα, mythical plant, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.14.2.

° **ἀλινδέω**, later **ἀλίνδω** [ᾰ], (pres. only in Pass.): aor. ἤλῑσα (ἐξ-) Ar.*Nu*.32, and pf. ἤλῑκα (ἐξ-) ib. 33 (the simple forms only in Hsch., Suid.):—*make to roll*.

II. Pass., mostly in part., *rolling in the dust*, like a horse, ἀλινδούμενος Plu.2.396e; ἀλινδόμενοι ψαμάθοισι Nic.*Th*.156; ἀλινδηθείς ib. 204; ἠλινδημένος *rolled over, overturned*, Din.*Fr*.10; in erotic context, w. dat., Call.*Fr*.191.42 Pf.; μετά τινος, Herod.5.30.

2. generally, *roam about*, ἄλλην ἐξ ἄλλης εἰς χθόν' ἀλινδόμενος *AP*7.736 (Leon.); *frequent*, ἠλινδη-μένος ἐν αὐλαῖς σατραπικαῖς Plu.*Agis*3; περὶ τὴν Ἀκαδημίαν ἀ. Alciphr.3.14; of money-lenders, οἱ περὶ τὰς ψήφους -ούμενοι ib. 1.26.

ἀλινδήθρα, ἡ, *place for horses to roll in*, Phryn.*PS*p.5 B.: metaph., ἀλινδῆθραι ἐπῶν, of Euripides' tragedies, Ar.*Ra*.904.

ἀλίνδησις, εως, ἡ, *rolling in dust*, exercise in which wrestlers rolled on the ground, Hp.*Vict*.2.64, 3.68, Ruf.ap.Orib.*Inc*.2.11.

ἀλινδόν· δρόμον Hsch.

⚬ **ἁλῑνήκτειρα**, ἡ, (νήχω) fem. as if fr. *ἁλινηκτήρ, *swimming in brine*, *AP*6.190 (Gaet.). [ῑ metri gr.]

ἁλῐνηχής, ές, = foreg., ib. 10.9; *of swimmers*, τέχνη ib. 6.29 (Jul.).

ἀλιννόν· ἀμυδρόν (Cret.), Hsch.

ἀλινοί· ἐπαφρόδιτοι Id.

ἅλῐνος, η, ον, (ἅλς) *of salt*, χόνδροι Hdt.4.185; τοῖχοι ib.; οἰκίαι Str.16.3.3.

ἄλῐνος, ον, (λίνον) *without net*, ἄ. θήρα game *not caught with net*, *AP*9.244 (Apollonid.).

⚬ **ἄλινσις**, ιος, ἁ, *application of stucco* or *whitewash*, τοῦ ἐργαστηρίου *IG*4^{2}.102.39, *SEG*24.277.A12 (both Epid., iv B.C.); cf. ἄλειψις (3).

ἄλιντος· ἅμιλλα Hsch.

⚬ **ἀλίνω**, (ἀλέω A) = λεπτύνω, *grind*, S.*Fr*.995, cf. ἐναλίνω.

II. ἀλινεῖν (leg. ἀλίνειν)· ἀλείφειν, and ἀλῖναι· ἐπαλεῖψαι Hsch. (cf. ἄλινσις, Lat. *lino*).

ἆλιξ, Dor. for ἧλιξ.

⚬ **ἄλιξ** (A), ῐκος, ὁ, *groats of rice-wheat* (ξέα), Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647, cf. Plin.*HN*18.112, Dsc.4.148, *Edict.Diocl*.1.25; also written ἄληξ Hierocl.*Facet*.222.

⚬ **ἄλιξ**, (B), ικος, ὁ, Lat. *hallec*, *fish sauce*, *Gp*.20.46.2.

ἁλίξαντος, ον, *worn by sea*, χοιράδες *AP*6.89 (Maec.); τύμβος *IG*9(1).878 (Corcyr.); ἁ. μόρος death *by being dashed on the beach*, *AP*.7.404 (Zon.).

⚬ **Ἁλιονείκης**, ὁ, = Ἁλειονίκης, *victor in the* Ἀλεῖα (Ἁλίεια) *at Rhodes*, *PLond*.1178.67 (ii A.D.), *IGBulg*.1574.3 (Rom.imp.).

ἅλιος (A), α, ον also ος, ον S.*Aj*.357, E.*Heracl*.82 (lyr.): (ἅλς):—*of the sea*, of sea-gods, nymphs, etc., θυγάτηρ ἁλίοιο γέροντος, i.e. of Nereus, Il.1.556, Hes.*Th*.1003, cf. Od.4.365, al.; θεαὶ ἅ. *sea*-goddesses, Nereids, Il.18.432; of Apollo, Arist.*Mir*.840^{a}20; ἅ. ψάμαθοι *sea*-sand, Od.3.38; ἅ. πρών A. (only in lyr.) *Pers*.131, 879; κῦμα Id.*Supp*.14; πρύμναι, πλάτα, νηῦς, Pi.*O*.9.72, S.*OC*716, Orph.*A*.236.

⚬ **ἅλιος** (B), α, ον : (perh. cf. ἠλίθιος):—mostly of things, *fruitless, idle*, ἔπος, μῦθος, Il.18.324, 5.715; πόνος 4.26; βέλος 5.18; ὅρκιον 4.158; in Od. only with ὁδός 2.273, 318; *h.Merc*.549, of a person, Il.10.324: neut. as Adv., *in vain*, 13.505, cf. 4.179, S.*OC*1469: reg. Adv. -ίως Id.*Ph*.840.—Ep. word, used by S. in lyr., perh. also in Ion., *fallow*, εἰ νέον ἀροῖ το[ὺς] ἁλίους ἀρότους *IG*12(7).62.8 (Amorgos, iv B.C.)

⚬ **ἅλιος** (C), ὁ, Dor. for ἥλιος, (Aeol. ἄλιος).

II. (ἁλίζω), Pythag. name for *nine*, *Theol.Ar*.57.

ἁλιοτρεφής, ές, *feeding in the sea, sea-reared*, φῶκαι Od.4.442.

⚬ **Ἁλιοτρόπιος**, sc. μήν, month at Epidamnus, *Inscr.Magn*.46, (*c*.200 B.C.), perh. to be rest. at *GDI*1338 (Dodona, (v. *BCH*109.536)).

ἁλιόω, poet. Verb, only fut. ἡλιώσω, aor. ἁλίωσα, Ep. ἀλίωσα: fut. Med. in act. sense, Max.582, in pass. sense, Id.512: (ἅλιος B):—*make fruitless, disappoint*, Διὸς νόον .. ἁλιῶσαι Od.5.104; οὐδ' ἁλίωσε βέλος nor *did he hurt* the spear *in vain*, Il.16.737; οὐχ ἡλίωσε τοὔπος *spake* not word *in vain*, S.*Tr*.258.

2. *destroy*, τὸ μέν τις οὐ .. ἁλιώσει Id.*OC*704.

ἀλίπαντος, ον, *without grease*, Paul.Aeg.4.4.

ἀλῑπᾰρής, ές, *not fit for a suppliant*, ἀ. θρίξ dub. l. in S.*El*.451; expl. by Sch. as αὐχμηρά, from ἀ- priv., λιπαρός.

⚬ **ἁλίπαστος**, ον, *sprinkled with salt*, Aristomen.6, Eub.7.10, Archestr.*Fr*.57.4 B.

2. neut. subst., dub. in Erinn. in *Suppl.Hell*.401.24.

ἁλίπεδον, τό, *plain by the sea, sandy plain*, Thphr.*HP*7.15.2, Aristid.*Or*.17(15).16; of a plain in Attica near Piraeus, X.*HG*2.4.30. (ἀλ- Ar.*Fr*.233, acc. to Harp.)

ἀλῐπής, ές, (λίπος) *without fat, meagre, poor*, Hices.ap.Ath.7.315d; *without fatty substance*, Thphr.*HP*9.1.3, Str.4.4.1, Dsc.1.26: Medic., *not thick and fatty*, of lotions as opp. to salves, Gal.13.843; of perfumes, Thphr.*Od*.15 (Sup.); of bones, Gal.4.550; of persons, *skinny*, Aret.*CA*2.7.

II. (λείπω, λιπεῖν) *unfailing*, προχοαί Poet.ap.Porph.*Antr*.8 (*PLG*3.684).

⚬ **ἁλίπλαγκτος**, ον, *sea-roaming*, ὦ Πάν, Πὰν ἁλίπλαγκτε .. φάνηθι S.*Aj*.695; Τρίτων *AP*6.65 (Paul. Sil.); (ἔχις) *IG*2^{2}.4968.

⚬ **ἁλίπλᾰνής**, ές, *sea-wandering*, νῆες *AP*11.390 (Lucill.), 6.223 (Antip.).

ἁλίπλᾰνία, ἡ, *wandering voyage*, *AP*6.38 (Phil.).

ἁλίπλᾰνος, ον, = ἁλιπλανής, Opp.*C*.4.258.

ἁλίπλεύμων, ονος, ὁ, = πλεύμων II, Marcell.Sid.27.

ἁλίπληκτος, Dor. **-πλακτος,** ον *sea-beaten*, of islands, Pi.*P*.4.14, v.l. in S.*Aj*.597 (lyr.).

ἁλίπλήξ, ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., Call.*Del*.11, *AP*6.193 (Stat. Flacc.).

⚬ **ἁλίπλοος**, ον, contr. **-πλους,** ουν *covered with water*, τείχεα Il.12.26.

II. later Act., *sailing on the sea*, ναῦς Arion.l;17, cf. Apollod.Hist.209: as Subst., *seaman*, A.R.3.1329, Call.*Del*.15.

2. in form **ἁλίπλωος,** ἰχθύες Babr.61.4.

ἁλίπνοος, ον, *redolent of sea*, ὀδμή Musae.265.

⚬ **ἁλίπόρος**, ον, *travelling over the sea*, ἀνά τε νηῦς ἁλιπόρους *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.36.2; *forming a sea-passage*, ἁλιπόρου διασφάγος Luc.*Trag*.24.

ἁλιπόρφῠρος, ον, *of sea-purple, of true purple dye*, ἠλάκατα, φάρεα, Od.6.53, 13.108; οἶδμα Arionl.18 codd.; ὄρνις Alcm.26.4; Νηρηίδες Him.*Or*.16.2.

⚬ **ἀλιποτάκτως**, adv., *without leaving one's post*, *SB*9011.6 (ἀλειπο-, v/vi A.D.); cf. λιποτάκτης.

⚬ **ἄλιππα**, v. ἄλειμμα.

ἁλιπτοίητος, ον, *driven by fear across the sea*, Nonn.*D*.8.58, cf. 13.119; perh. Act. in meaning, Ἐνυώ 39.85.

ἅλιρ· ὀξύβαφον Hsch.

ἁλιρρᾰγής, ές, (ῥήγνυμι) *against which the tide breaks*, σκόπελος *AP*7.383 (Phil.).

ἁλιρραίστης, ὁ, (ῥαίω) *ravening in the sea*, δράκων Nic.*Th*.828.

⭘ **ἁλιρραντος**, ον, *sprayed by the sea*, ἀκτῇ ἐν ἁλιρράντῳ ἐπὶ πέτρῃ *Epic.Alex.Adesp*.8.1, *Suppl.Hell*.991.55 (poet. word-list, iii B.C.), ἁλιρράντου .. πόντου *AP*9.333 (Mnas.), 14.72.

ἁλιρρηκτος, ον, = ἁλιρραγής, δειράδες *AP*7.278 (Arch.).

ἁλιρρόθιος, α, ον, *sea-beaten*, κόνις *AP*7.6 (Antip. Sid.); f.l. ib. 624 (Diod., leg. ἁλὶ ῥοθίῃ).

II. *roaring*, θάλασσα Orph.*A*.1296.

ἁλιρροθος, ον, = foreg.; ἁ. πόροι pathways *of the roaring sea*, A.*Pers*.367, cf. S.*Aj*.412 (lyr.); ἁ. ἀκτή E.*Hipp*.1205, Mosch.2.132.

ἁλιρροιζος, ον, = ἁλιρρόθιος, Nonn.*D*.13.322, etc.

ἁλιρρῠτος, ον, *washed by the sea*, *AP*12.55 (Artemo).

II. ἁ. ἄλσος *surging sea's* domain, A.*Supp*.868 (lyr.).

⭘ **Ἆλις**, v. Ἦλις.

ἅλῐς, [ᾰ], Adv. *in crowds*, *in plenty*, hence, in a modified sense, *sufficiently*, *enough*:

1. Hom. mostly with Verbs, ἅ. πεποτήαται [μέλισσαι] Il.2.90; περὶ δὲ Τρῳαὶ ἅ. ἦσαν 3.384; κόπρος ἅ. κέχυτο Od.17.298; ἅ. δέ οἱ ἦσαν ἄρουραι Il.14.122:—sts. *just enough, in moderation*, εἰ δ᾽ ἅ. ἔλθοι Κύπρις E.*Med*.630; ἔφερε κακὸν ἅ. Id.*Alc*.907.

2. in Ep. freq. closely attached to Noun, χαλκόν τε χρυσόν τε ἅ. bronze and gold *in abundance*, Od.16.231, cf. Il.22.340; νῆα ἅ. χρυσοῦ καὶ χαλκοῦ νησάσθω 9.137; ἅ. χέραδος 21.319; ἅ. δ᾽ εὐῶδες ἔλαιον Od.2.339:—rare in Trag. and Com., ἅ. βίοτον εὗρον E.*Med*.1107; λύπας ἅ. ἔχων (Elmsl. λύπῃς) Id.*Hel*.589; ἅ. ἐλᾳδίῳ prob. in Sotad.Com.1.27; freq. in Alex. poetry, ἔχω οὐδ᾽ ἅ. ὄξος Theoc.10.13; ἅ ὄλβος Call.*Jov*.84; ἄρτους ἅ. κατέθηκεν Id.*Hec*.35; ἱδρῶ ἅ. A.R.2.87:—rare with Adj., ἅ. ἦσθ᾽ ἀνάρσιος A.*Ag*.511.

3. ἅλις (sc. ἐστί) *'tis enough*, ἦ οὐχ ἅ. ὅττι ..; is't not *enough* that ..? Il.5.349; ἦ οὐχ ἅ. ὡς ..; 17.450, Od.2.312; ἅ. ἵν᾽ ἐξήκεις δακρύων S.*OT*1515: abs., ἅλις *enough!* Id.*Aj*.1402:—in Trag. c. acc. et inf., Ἀργείοισι Καδμείους ἅ. ἐς χεῖρας ἐλθεῖν A.*Th*.679: c. dat., ἅ. δὲ κλάειν τοὐμὸν ἦν ἐμοὶ κακόν E.*Alc*.1041.

4. like an Adj., as predicate, ἅ. γὰρ ἡ παροῦσα συμφορά ib. 673, cf. *IT*1008, S.*Tr*.332.

5. ἅλις (sc. εἰμί) c. part., ἅ. νοσοῦσ᾽ ἐγώ *enough* that I suffer, Id.*OT*1061; ἅ. ἐγὼ δυστυχῶν *Trag.Adesp*.76.

6. c. gen. rei, *enough of* a thing, ἅ. ἔχειν τῆς βορῆς Hdt.1.119, cf. 9.27; πημονῆς ἅ. γ᾽ ὑπάρχει A.*Ag*.1656, cf. 1659; ἅ [ἐστὶ] λελεγμένων Id.*Eu*.675; ἅ. λόγων S.*OC*1016; ἅ. ἀφύης μοι Ar.*Fr*.506; to conclude an argument, καὶ τούτων μὲν ἅ. Pl.*Plt*.287a; καὶ περὶ μὲν τούτων ἅ. Arist.*EN*1096[a]3, etc.—Cf. ἅλιας. (ϝαλ-, cf. γάλι· ἱκανόν, Hsch.; cf. ἁλής.)

ἁλίς, ίδος, ἡ, (ἅλς) = ἁλμυρίς, Eust.706.56.

ἀλίσβη, ἡ, = ἀπάτη, Hsch.

ἀλισγέω, *pollute*, LXXDa.1.8, al.

ἀλισγημα, ατος, τό, *pollution*, Act.Ap.15.20.

ἀλισθένειν· ἀσθενεῖν Hsch.

⭘ **ἁλίσκομαι**, [ἄλ], defect. Pass., Act. supplied by αἱρέω (ἁλίσκω Aq.*Ps*.21(22).14, cf. ἐλέφας μῦν ουχ ἁλίσκει Zen.3.67): impf. ἡλισκόμην (never ἑαλ-) Hdt., etc.: fut. ἁλώσομαι Hdt., etc., later ἁλωθήσομαι LXXEz.21.24(19) cod. A: aor. (the only tense used by Hom.) ἥλων Od.22.230, always in Hdt., and sometimes in codd. of Att., as Pl.*Hp.Ma*.286a, Hyp.*Eux*.15, cf. X.*An*.4.4.21, but the common Att. form was ἑάλων *IG*2.38, etc., cf. Thom.Mag.146 [ᾱ, Ar.*V*.355, later ᾰ *AP*7.114 (D.L.), 11.155 (Lucill.); ᾰ in other moods, exc. part. ἁλόντε Il.5.487, inf., v. infr.]; subj. ἁλῶ, ῷς, ῷ A.*Th*.257, E.*Hipp*.420, Ar.*Ach*.662, *V*.898, etc., Ion. ἁλώω Il.11.405, ἁλώῃ 14.81, Hdt.4.127; opt. ἁλοίην Il.22.253, Antipho 5.59, etc., Ep.3 sg. ἁλῴῃ (v.l. ἁλοίη, which is to be preferred) Il.17.506, Od.15.300; inf. ἁλῶναι [ᾰ] Il.21.281, [ᾱ] Hippon74 s.v.l., Ep. ἁλώμεναι Il.21.495; part. ἁλούς Il.2.374, etc.; later, inf. ἁλωθῆναι v.l. in LXXEz.40.1, D.S.21.6: pf. ἥλωκα Hdt.1.83, Antiph.204.7, Xenarch.7.17, Hyp.*Phil*.11, D.21.105; part. ἁλωκότα Pi.*P*.3.57; ἑάλωκα [ᾰλ] A.*Ag*.30, Hdt.1.191, 209 codd., and Att., as Th.3.29, Pl.*Ap*.38d, D.19.179: plpf. ἡλώκειν Hdt.1.84, X.*An*.5.2.8.: (ϝαλ-, cf. ϝαλίσσκηται *IG*9(2).1226 (Thess.), ϝαλόντοις ib. 5(2).351.7 (Stymphalus)):—*to be taken, conquered, fall into an enemy's hand*, of persons and places, Il.2.374, etc.; ἁλώσεται (sc. ὁ Κρέων) S.*OC*1065; ἁλίσκεσθαι εἰς πολεμίους *to fall into the hands of* the enemy, Pl.*R*.468a, Is.6.1, *IG*12(7).5 (Amorg.); ἐν τοιαύταις ξυμφοραῖς Pl.*Cri*.43c.

2. *to be caught, seized*, of persons and things, θανάτῳ ἁλῶναι *to be seized* by death, *die*, Il.21.281, Od.5.312; without θανάτῳ, Il.12.172, Od.18.165, etc.; ἄνδρ᾽ ἐκ θανάτου κομίσαι ἤδη ἁλωκότα (sc. νόσῳ) Pi.*P*.3.57; γράμματα ἑάλωσαν εἰς Ἀθήνας letters *were seized and taken* to Athens, X.*HG*1.1.23; τοῖς αὑτῶν πτεροῖς ἁλισκόμεσθα, of eagle, i.e. by a feathered arrow, A.*Fr*.139:—*to be taken* or *caught* in hunting, Il.5.487, X.*An*.5.3.10:—ἁ. ἀπάταις, μανίᾳ, S.*El*.125, *Aj*.216; ὑπ᾽ ἔρωτος Pl.*Phdr*.252c; ὑπὸ νουσήματος τεταρταίου Hp.*Nat.Hom*.15; νοσήματι Arist.*Pr*.954[a]35, etc.; μιᾷ νίκῃ ἁλίσκονται by one victory *they are ruined*, Th.1.121: abs., *to be overcome*, A.*Eu*.67, S.*Aj*.648.

3. in good sense, *to be won, achieved*, S.*OT*542, E.*Alc*.786, X.*Cyn*.12.21.

4. c. gen., *succumb to*, τῆς ὥρας, τοῦ κάλλους, Ael.*VH*12.52, Ps.-Luc.*Charid*.9; κόρης Philostr.*Her*.8.2, Prob. in Eun.*Hist*.p.238 D.

5. *to be established* by argument, *proved*, Phld.*Sign*.29, 33.

II. c. part., *to be caught* or *detected* doing a thing, οὔτε σὺ ἁλώσεαι ἀδικέων Hdt.1.112; ἐπιβουλεύων ἐμοὶ .. ἑάλωκε ib. 209; ἐὰν ἁλῷς ἔτι τοῦτο πράττων Pl.*Ap*.29c; with Subst. or Adj., οὐ γὰρ δὴ φονεὺς ἁλώσομαι S.*OT*576; μοιχὸς γὰρ ἢν τύχῃς ἁλούς Ar.*Nu*.1079; ἁ. ἐν κακοῖσι S.*Ant*.496.

2. freq. as law-term, *to be convicted and condemned*, λιποταξίου γραφὴν ἡλωκέναι D.21.105, cf. Antipho 2.2.9, 2.3.6; ἁ. μιᾷ ψήφῳ And.4.9:—c. gen. criminis, ἁλῶναι ψευδομαρτυριῶν, ἀστρατείας, ἀσεβείας, etc. (sc. γραφήν), v. sub vocc.; ἁ. θανάτου *to be convicted of* a capital crime, Plu.2.552d; ἁλοῦσα δίκη *conviction*, Pl.*Lg*.937d; of false evidence, ὁπόσων ἂν μαρτυρίαι ἁλῶσιν ibid., of decrees, *to be invalidated*, τῶν ψηφισμάτων .. ἢ μενόντων κατὰ χώραν ἢ ἁλόντων D.58.5.

ἄλισμα, τό, *water-plantain*, *Alisma Plantago*, Dsc.3.152.

ἁλισμάρᾰγος, ον, *sea-resounding*, Nonn.*D*.39.362.

ἁλισμηκτος, ον, *washed by the sea*, Lyc.994: Hsch. has ἁλίσμηκτα (cod. ἁλισίμικτα)· ἡλισμένα, Suid. ἁλίμικτον· πεπασμένον.

⭘ **ἁλισμός**, ὁ, *sprinkling with salt*, Sor.1.82; = *salsura*, *Gloss*., *salt-incrustation*, *PZen.Col*.95.6 (iii B.C.).

ἁλισπαρτος, ον, *sown* or *sprinkled with salt*, Eust.1827.61, Hsch., *EM*65.12.

ἁλιστέφανος, ον, *sea-crowned, sea-girt*, πτολίεθρον *h.Ap*.410; νῆσος Alex.Lychn.ap.St.Byz. s.v. Ταπροβάνη, Nonn.*D*.40.521.

ἁλιστεφής, ές, = foreg., Θάσος *Epigr.Gr*.208.16, cf. Orph.*A*.145, 186.

ἁλιστία· ἀναπέπλησται Hsch.

ἁλίστονος, ον, *sea-resounding*, ῥαχίαι A.*Pr*.712.

II. *groaning on the sea*, of fishers, Opp.*H*.4.149.

ἄλιστος, v. ἄλλιστος.

° **ἁλιστός**, [ᾰ], ή, όν, (ἁλίζω) *salted*, *pickled*, Str.4.4.3, Orib.*Fr*.58, Aët.9.38, *AP*9.377 (Pall.), also -όν, τό, *bacon*, *Edict.Diocl*.4.7.

ἀλίστρα, ἡ, = ἀλινδήθρα, Poll.1.183, cf. Hsch. (cod. -τρία).

ἁλίστρεπτος, ον, *sea-tossed*, ναῦς *AP*9.84 (Antiphan.).

ἁλίσχοινος, ον, ὁ, = ὁλόσχοινος, Aët.2.214 (codd. -σχινος).

° **ἀλῐταίνω**, [ᾰλ], Ep. Verb, used by A. in lyr., chiefly in aor. 2 Act. and Med.:—Act., aor. 2 ἤλῐτον Il.9.375, Thgn.1170, A.*Eu*.269; subj. ἀλίτῃ Ps.-Phoc.208; opt. ἀλίτοιμι A.*Pr*.533; part. ἀλιτών *Eu*.316 (cj. Autatus): later Ep. aor. 1 ἀλίτησα Orph.*A*.644:—Med., 1 aor.subj. ἀλιτήνεται Hes.*Op*.330 (pap.);2 aor. ἀλίτοντο, ἀλίτωμαι, ἀλιτέσθαι Hom., v. infr.: participial form ἀλιτήμενος:—*sin* or *offend against*, c. acc. pers., ἐκ γὰρ δή μ' ἀπάτησε καὶ ἤλιτεν Il.9.375; ὅτις σφ' ἀλίτηται ὀμόσσας 19.265; Ἀθηναίην ἀίτοντο Od.5.108; ἀθανάτους ἀλιτέσθαι 4.378. cf. Hes.*Sc*.80, Thgn. l.c.; ἀλιτήνεται ὀρφανὰ τέκνα Hes.*Op*.330, cf. A.*Eu*.269, Ps.-Phoc. l.c.

2. c.acc.rei, *transgress*, Διὸς δ' ἀλίτωμαι ἐφετμάς Il.24.570; ὅρκον, σπονδάς, A.R.4.388, Opp.*H*.5.563.

3. c. gen., *stray from*, ἀλίτησεν ἀταρποῦ Orph. l.c., cf. Call.*Dian*.255.

4. ἀλιτήμενος as Adj., = ἀλιτρός, θεοῖς ἀ. *sinful* in the eyes of gods, Od.4.807.

° **ἀλιτάνευτος**, ον, *inexorable*, *PMag*.4.1776, *Gloss*.; cf. ἀλλ-. Adv. -ως *AB*374, *EM*57.30.

° **ἁλιτεγγής**, ες, perh. *moistened by the sea*, *Suppl.Hell*.991.56 (cj. for ἁλιτεσγής, poet. word-list, iii B.C.).

° **ἁλιτειχής**, ές, *walled by the sea*, Euph. in *Suppl.Hell*.442.4.

° **ἀλῐτενής**, ές, *extending along* or *into the sea*, νῆσοι *PHamb*.119 iii 15 (iii B.C.), πέτρα D.S.3.44, Longus2.12; ἄκρα, χερρόνησος, Str.8.2.3, 7.3.19, cf. Posidon.66, Arr.*Ind*.21.9, Eun.*Hist*.p.241 D.; *ambulatio* ἁ. walk *by the shore*, Cic.*Att*.14.13.1.

II. of ships, *of light draught*, Callix.1, Plu.*Them*.14.

III. of the sea, *shallow*, Plb.4.39.3, App.*BC*2.84.

ἁλῐτέρμων, ον, gen. ονος, *bounded by sea*, *AP*9.672.

° **ἀλίτημα**, ατος, τό, *sin*, *offence*, *AP*5.277 9.154, 643 (all Agath.).

° **ἀλιτήμερος**, ον, *missing the right day*, *untimely born*, like ἠλιτόμηνος, cj. Guyet in Hes.*Sc*.91 (for ἀλιτήμενον), cf. *EM*428.10, Archil.196a.39 W.[2].

ἀλιτημοσύνη, ἡ, = ἀλίτημα, Orph.*A*.1318 (pl.).

ἀλιτήμων, ον, gen. ονος, (ἀλιτεῖν) = sq., Il.24.157, 186, Call.*Dian*.123, A.R.4.1057.

° **ἀλιτήρ**, ῆρος, ὁ, = ἀλείτης, *EM*65.24; cf. ἀλίτης.

° **ἀλιτήριος**, ον, (ἀλιτεῖν) *sinning* or *offending against*, c. gen., τῶν ἀλιτηριων .. τῶν τῆς θεοῦ Ar.*Eq*.445; ἐναγεῖς καὶ ἀ. τῆς θεοῦ Th.1.126; but κοινὸν ἀλιτήριον τῶν ὀλωλότων .. ἁπάντων common *plague* of all, D.18.159; ἀλιτήριος Ἑλλάδος Aeschin.3.157, cf. Din.1.77, Lyc.*Fr*.2.8 S.

2. abs., *guilty*, D.19.197, Lys.13.79, And.1.130; Πρωταγόρας .. ἀλιτήριος (i.e. ὁ ἀ.) Eup.146b, cf. 96, Men.563.

II. = ἀλάστωρ, *avenging spirit*, Antipho 4.1.4, 4.2.8, of Zeus, *EM*65.41; of Demeter (fem. ἀλιτηρία), ib. 65.40.

ἀλιτηριώδης, ες, *abominable*, *accursed*, οἶστρος Pl.*Lg*.854b; στάσις Id.*R*.470d; γνώμη D.C.44.1.

° **ἀλιτηρός**, v. ἀλειτηρός.

ἀλίτης, ου, ὁ, = ἀλείτης, Apollon.*Lex*.22.28, Orion32.

ἁλίτης, [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *salted*, ἄοτος Ludw.*Anecd*.175; = θαλάσσιος, Hdn.*Epim*.181; = ἁλιευτής, *Et.Gud.z.*

ἀλιτόκαρπον· ματαιότεκνον, Hsch.

ἀλιτόμηνος, [ᾱ], ον, = ἠλιτόμηνος, Suid., etc.; Pythag., = ὀκτάς, *Theol.Ar*.55.

ἀλιτόξενος, [ᾰ], ον, *sinning against one's friend*, Pi.*O*.10(11).6.

° **ἀλιτόυργησία, ἀλίτουργος**, v. ἀλειτ-.

ἀλιτόφροσύνη, ἡ, *wicked mind*, *AP*7.648.10 (Leon.).

° **ἀλιτόφρων**, ον, *foolish*, Hsch. s.v. ὠλιτόφρονας (for ὁ ἀ- or ὦ ἀ-).

ἀλιτραί· οἱ ἄδικα δικάζοντες Hsch.

° **ἀλιτραίνω**, Ep. for ἀλιταίνω (when required by metre), abs., *sin*, *offend*, ὅστις ἀλιτραίνει or ὅς κεν ἀλιτραίνῃ Hes.*Op*.241 (cf. Aeschin.2.158, 3.134); ἢν μὲν ἀλιτραίνῃς *AP*9.763 (Jul.); οὐδὲν ἀ. Tryph.269.

° **ἁλιτρεύω**, *sin*, *MAMA*1.235 (Laodicea Combusta).

ἁλῐτρεφής, ές, *sea-bred*, Q.S.3.272, Nonn.*D*.24.114.

ἀλῐτρέω, = ἀλιταίνω (q.v.), A.*Eu*.316 codd.

ἀλῐτρία, ἡ, *sinfulness*, *mischief*, S.*Fr*.48, Ar.*Ach*.907; but **ἀλίτρια**· ἡ ἁμαρτελός *Et.Gud.z.*

° **ἀλιτρόβιος**, ον, *living wickedly*, Nonn.*D*.12.72.

ἀλιτρόνοος, ον, *wicked-minded*, Maiist.56, Orac.ap.Eus.*PE*14.20, *Epigr.Gr*.1052 (Stratonicea).

° **ἀλίτροπος**, ὁ, wd. of uncertain etym., app. meaning *sinner* or sim., Ps.-Phoc.141 Y.

° **ἀλῐτρός**, ά, όν, = ἀλιτηρός, *sinful*, *wicked*, Il.8.361, Thgn.377, Sol.13.27; also in late Prose, *PPar*.63.95 (ii B.C.): neut. pl., ἀλιτρά, τά, *sins*, Pi.*O*.2.59: as Subst., δαίμοσιν ἀλιτρός *sinner against* the gods, Il.23.595, cf. Theoc.10.17, Call.*Ap*.2, etc.; *knave*, Od.5.182.

° **ἀλῐτροσύνη**, ἡ, = ἀλιτρία, A.R.4.699 (pl.), *IG*14.1389 ii 19, *AP*7.574 (Agath.), etc., Orph.*A*.1231, *L*.62.

ἁλίτροφος, ον, *sea-nurtured*, φῦλα, i.e. fishes, Opp.*H*.1.76, cf. Nonn.*D*.5.182, al.

ἁλίτροχος, ον, *rushing through the sea*, Ibyc.50, in metapl. acc. sing. ἁλίτροχα.

ἁλίτρῡτος, ον, *sea-beaten*, *sea-worn*, γέρων Theoc.1.45; κύμβη *AP*7.294 (Tull. Laur.).

ἁλίτῠπος, ον, *sea-beaten*, ἁ. βάρη griefs *for sea-tossed corpses*, A.*Pers*.946 (lyr.): as Subst., *seaman*, *fisherman*, E.*Or*.373.

ἁλίτῡρος, ὁ, *salted cheese*, v.l. in *AP*9.412 (Phld.).

° **ἀλίφατα**, v. ἀλήφατος.

° **ἀλῐφή**, ἡ, *painting*, τὴν ἀ. τῶν ξύλων *IG*2[2].1682.29 (iii B.C.); cf. ἀλοιφή.

° **ἀλίφησις**, εως, ἡ, *painting*, *Delph*.3(5).64.10 (sic) ed., but perh. rest. ἀλιφῆ[ς] gen., v. ἀλιφή.

ἁλιφθερόω, *shipwreck*, and metaph., *ruin*, Sophr.35:—ἁλιφθερῶσαι· ἀφανίσαι, Hsch.

ἁλιφθορία, ἡ, *disaster at sea, shipwreck*, *AP*9.41 (Theon).

ἁλιφθόρος, ον, *destroying on sea*: as Subst., *pirate*, *AP*7.654 (Leon.).

ἀλιφιλεῖς· πτωχοί, Hsch.

ἁλίφλοιος, ὁ, ἡ, *sea-bark oak*, *Quercus Pseudosuber*, Thphr.*HP*3.8.5, Sch.Theoc.9.20 (**ἁλίφαλος**· δρῦς, Hsch., is f.l.).

ἁλιφροσύνη, ἡ, = ἱκανὴ φρόνησις (from ἅλις, φρήν), Hsch.:—Adj. **ἁλίφρονες,** Naumach.ap.Stob.4.31.76.

ἁλιχευτρίς, ίδος, ἡ, dub.sens., *PFay*.331 (ii A.D.).

ἁλίχλαινος, ον, *purple-clad*, Nonn.*D*.20.105.

ἅλιψ or **ἆλιψ**· πέτρα, Hsch.; cf. αἰγίλιψ, ἠλίβατος.

ἀλκάζω, *put forth strength* or *prowess*, *EM*56.11, 66.10:—Med., ἠλκάζοντο· ἠμύνοντο, Hsch.

ἀλκᾰθεῖν, poet. aor. (accented as pres. by Gramm., Phot.p.76 R, *AB*383), *assist*, A.*Fr*.411, S.*Fr*.996.

° **ἀλκαία**, ἡ, *tail*, esp. of lion, Ael.*NA*5.39, Sch.A.R.4.1614; generally, Com.ib. cit., Call.*Fr*.177.23 Pf., Nic.*Th*.123, 225, Opp.*H*.5.264.

II. *vervain mallow, Malva moschata*, Dsc.3.147:—also **ἀλκαῖον,** τό, Hsch.

Ἀλκᾰϊκός, ή, όν, *used by Alcaeus*, μέτρον Trypho *Trop*.3.

ἀλκαῖος, α, ον, (ἀλκή) *strong, mighty*, δόρυ E.*Hel*.1152 (lyr.).

° **ἄλκαρ**, τό, only nom. and acc.:—*safeguard, defence*, οὐδέ τί σε Τρώεσσιν ὀΐομαι ἄ. ἔσεσθαι Il.5.644; ἄ Ἀχαιῶν 11.823; σᾶς δάμαρτος ἄ. E.*Tr*.590 (lyr.): c. gen. obj., γήραος ἄ. *defence against* old age, *h.Ap*.193; ἀναιδέος ὄθματος ἄ. Call.*Fr*.186.29 Pf. ἴδεος, ὑετοῦ ἄ., Id.*Fr*.304.2 P., A.R.2.1074: abs., *remedy*, Aret.*CA*1.1, Hp.ap.Gal.19.75.—Ep. and Lyr. word, cf. Pi.*P*.10.52, Ps.-Phoc.128. Cf. ἀλέξω.

ἀλκᾶς, v. ἀλκήεις.

ἄλκασμα, τό, in pl., *deeds of prowess*, S.*Ichn*.247.

° **ἀλκή**, ἡ, (cf. ἀλέξω) *strength* as displayed in action, *prowess, courage*, poet. word (also in Hdt., Th., and later Prose, Ti.Locr.103b, Arist.*EN*1115^{b}4, *Pol*.1338^{a}20, etc.), in Hom. joined with σθένος Il.17.212, Od.22.237; with μένος Il.9.706; with ἠνορέη Od.24.509; ἐπιειμένοι ἀλκήν Il.8.262; φρεσὶν εἱμένος ἀλκήν 20.381; δύεσθαι ἀλκήν 9.231:—later, χερὸς ἀλκᾷ Pi.*O*.10(11).100; θηρία ἐς ἀλκὴν ἄλκιμα Hdt.3.110: generally, *force, might*, συνῆψσν ἀλκήν E.*Supp*.683; κατ᾽ ἀλκήν, opp. κατὰ σύνεσιν, Arr.*Tact*.12.11: in pl., *feats of strength, bold deeds*, Pi.*N*.7.12, B.10.126, E.*Rh*.933, Hierocl.p.33.61 A.

b. περὶ ἀλκῆς, athletic contest at Athens, *IG*2^{2}.2113.57, 2130.90 (both ii A.D.).

2. fig., *strong point*, ἔν τινι τὴν ἀ. ἔχειν, of an author, D.H.*Th*.23.

II. *strength to avert danger, defence, help*, Διὸς ἀ. Il.15.490, cf. 8.140; οὐδέ τις ἀ. Od.12.120, 22.305; ποῦ τις ἀ.; A.*Pr*.546; ἀ. βελέων S.*Ph*.1151; δορός E.*Ph*.1098: also ἀ. τινος *defence* or *aid against* thing, Hes.*Op*.201, Pi.*N*.7.96, S.*OT*218; ἀλκὴν ποιεῖσθαι give *aid*, *OC*459; ἀ. τιθέναι make a *defence*, ib. 1524; ἐς or πρὸς ἀ. τρέπεσθαι turn *and resist*, stand on *one's guard*, Hdt.2.45, 3.78, Th.2.84; στρέψας πρὸς ἀ. E.*Andr*.1149; ἐς ἀ. ἐλθεῖν Id.*Ph*.421; ἀλκῆς μεμνῆσθαι Hdt.9.70; ἐν οἷς ἐστιν ἀ. where they can *defend themselves* Arist.*EN* l.c.

III. *battle, fight*, A.*Th*.498, 569, 878 codd., E.*Med*.264.

ἄλκη, ἡ, *elk*, Paus.5.12.1.

° **ἀλκήεις**, εσσα, εν, Dor. contr. **ἀλκᾶς,** ᾶντος, *valiant, courageous*, *h.Hom*.28.3, Pi.*O*.9.72, *P*.5.71, A.R.1.71, Aret.*CA*1.10, (Aret.) *SD*4.5 (p. 71.29 H.); *strong*, ὀϊστοί *AP*6.277 (Damag.); πίστις Man.4.48: Sup., Poet.ap.Parth.21.3.

° **ἀλκηστής**, οῦ, ὁ, = foreg., συνόδοντες Opp.*H*.1.170, *Trag.Adesp*.585a K.-S.

° **ἀκήτωρ**, ορος, ὁ, *protector*, Ramsay *Studies in Eastern Rom. Prov*. p.128.

ἀλκί, [ῐ], metapl. poet. dat. of ἀλκή, *might, strength*: λέων ὣς ἀλκὶ πεποιθώς Il.5.299, cf. Od.6.130, Thgn.949; of Hector, Il.18.158, cf. Nonn.*D*.39.34, etc.

ἀλκιβιάδειον, τό, = ἔχιον, Dsc.4.27: = ἄγχουσα, ib. 24, Gal.13.149.

ἀλκιβιάδες, αἱ, sort of *shoes* (from Ἀλκιβιάδης), Ath.12.534c, Poll.7.89.

ἀλκίβιος, ἡ, = ἔχις, *Cretan bugloss, Echium parviflorum*, used as an antidote to snake bite, Sch.Nic.*Th*.541. (Ἀλκιβίου is pr. n. in Nic. l.c.)

ἀλκίμαχος, η, ον, *bravely fighting*, or *defender in fight*, of Athena, *AP*6.124 (Heges.).

ἀλκῐμόβρῑθος, ον, *mighty in weight*, *PMag.Par*.1.1364.

° **ἄλκῐμος**, ον also η, ον S.*Aj*.401: (ἀλκή):—*stout, brave*, of men and things, Τρῶες, ἔγχος, δοῦρε, Il.11.483, 3.338, Od.22.125; ἦτορ Callin.1.10; θυμός Tyrt.10.17; νέκυς Pi.*Pae*.6.98; δράκων Epich.60: Comp. -ώτερος Hdt.1.79, 103, X.*Oec*.4.15, 6.10, *HG*7.3.1, Arist.*HA*607^{a}11, etc.: Sup. -ώτατος E.*Ph*.743, Plb.6.5.9; ἄ. τὰ πολεμικά Hdt.3.4; ἐς ἀλκὴν ἄλκιμα ib. 110; ἄ. μάχη E.*Heracl*.683:—prov., πάλαι ποτ᾽ ἦσαν ἄλκιμοι Μιλήσιοι 'times are changed', Anacr.85, Ar.*Pl*.1002, Philostr.*VS*1.22.4:—less common in Prose, Pl.*R*.614b (with play on Ἀλκίνου). Arist.*HA*628^{b}6.

II. *fortifying*, ὕδωρ Plu.2.669b s.v.l.; *giving succour*, *PMag.Leid.W*.14.10.

ἀλκίφρων, ον, gen. ονος, (φρήν) *stout-hearted*, λαός A.*Pers*.92 (lyr.).

ἀλκμαῖος· νεανίσκος, Hsch.

Ἀλκμανικός, ή, όν, *used by Alcman*, σχῆμα Hdn.*Fig*.p.101 S., Lesb.Gramm.5.

ἀλκμαρές· ἰσχυρόν, Hsch.

ἀλκτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *one who wards off, protector from* a thing, c. gen., ἀρῆς, κυνῶν καὶ ἀνδρῶν, Il.18.100, Od.14.531; νούσων Pi.*P*.3.7.

° **ἀλκτήριος**, ον, *helping, healing*, ὕδωρ Nonn.*D*.45.348:—neut. **-τήριον,** τό *remedy, antidote*, τινός *against* a thing, Call.*Fr*.346 Pf. (pl.), Nic.*Th*.528, etc.; so prob. E.*Fr*.697 (cod. ἀρκτήρια).

° **ἀλκυόνειον** (-ιον Dsc.5.118), *PColl.Youtie*87.10 (vi A.D.), ἀλκυόνυον *PTeb*.273.34 (ii/iii A.D.), τό *bastard-sponge*, a zoophite, so called because like *the halcyon's nest*, Hp.*Mul*.1.106, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.21.2.

ἀλκυόνειος, α, ον, *of the* ἀλκυών, ἀ. ἡμέραι, = ἀλκυονίδες, Arist.*HA*542^{b}6, cf. Ael.*NA*1.36.

ἀλκυινίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ἀλκυών, A.R.1.1085, *Epigr.Gr*.205 (Halicarn.), 241.8 (Smyrna).

II. Adj. **ἀλκῠονίδες,** αἱ, with or without ἡμέραι, *winter days during which the halcyon builds, and the sea is calm*, hence prov. of undisturbed tranqullity, Ar.*Av*.1594, cf. Arist.*HA*542^{b}15, Philoch.180, Luc.*Halc*.2, Suid.; placed in spring by Ps.-Democr.ap.Gem.*Calend*.9: sg. in Alciphr.1.1.

❁ **ἀλκυονῖτις**, ιδος, fem. adj., *halcyon*, αἱ. ἁ (sc. ἡμέραι) *halcyon days*, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1309.

❁ **ἀλκυονύτης**, unexpld. wd. in Theognost.*Can*.44.

ἀλκυών, όνος, ἡ, mythical bird, identified with the *kingfisher*, *Alcedo ispida*, Il.9.563, Alcm.26, Simon.12, Ar.*Av*.251, Arist.*HA*542^{b}4, Theoc.7.57. (Freq. written ἁλ- by false etymology from ἅλς, κυέω: ἁλκυδών Hdn.Gr.2.285.)

❁ **ἀλλά**, Conj., orig. neut. pl. of ἄλλος, *otherwise*: used adversatively to limit or oppose words, sentences, or clauses, stronger than δέ, usu. in first position, but occasionally postponed, e.g. Call.*Jov*.18, *AP*5.9 (Rufin), 5.17 (Gaet.), etc.

I. in simple oppositions, *but*.

1. after neg. clauses, οὐ κακός, ἀλλ᾽ ἀγαθός Thgn.212; οὐδὲ μὲν Ἕκτωρ μίμνεν, ἀλλ᾽ .. ἐφορμᾶται Il.15.690, etc.

b. after a simple neg., ἦ παραφρονεῖς; οὔκ, ἀλλ᾽ ὕπνος μ᾽ ἔχει Ar.*V*.9, etc.

c. freq. after οὐ μόνον, μὴ μόνον, with or without καί, οὐ μόνον ἅπαξ, ἀ. πολλάκις Pl.*Phdr*.228a, cf. Th.3.59, X.*Mem*.1.4.13, etc.; without αόνον, οὐχ ἑσπέρας, ἀλλὰ καὶ μεσημβρίας E.*Fr*.1006: also after οὐχ (or μὴ) ὅτι, οὐχ (or μὴ) ὅπως, either, *not only* .. *but* .., μὴ ὅτι ἰδιώτην τινά, ἀλλὰ τὸν μέγαν βασιλέα Pl.*Ap*.40d; μὴ ἅτι κατὰ τὸ σῶμα, ἀλλὰ καὶ κατὰ τὴν ψυχήν Id.*Smp*.207e; or, *not only not* .. *but* .., οὐχ ὅπως κωλυταὶ .. γενήσεσθε, ἀλλὰ καὶ .. περιόψεσθε Th.1.35; οὐχ ὅτι ὠργίζοντο, ἀλλ᾽ ἐζήλουν D.19.265; the neg. form is ἀλλ᾽ οὐδέ, μὴ ὅτι ὑπὲρ ἄλλου, ὀλλ᾽ οὐδὲ ὑπὲρ ἐμαυτοῦ δίκην εἴρηκα Is.10.1, etc.

2. in the apodosis of hypothetical sentences, *still*, *at least*, εἴπερ γάρ τε .. ἀλλά τε Il.1.82, etc.: in Prose, esp. ἀλλ᾽ οὖν .. γε or ἀλλά .. γε, εἰ καὶ σμικρά, ἀ. οὖν ἴση γε ἡ χάρις Hdt.3.140; εἰ μή (sc. ὁρῶ), ἀλλ᾽ ἀκούω γε, Pl.*Grg*.470d, cf. Isoc.3.15, al.; εἰ μηδέν ἐστι τελευτήσαντι, ἀλλ᾽ οὖν τοῦτόν γε τὸν χρόνον ἧττον ἀηδὴς ἔσομαι Pl.*Phd*.91b (in later Gk. ἀλλά γε may be in juxtaposition, εἰ ἄλλοις οὐκ εἰμὶ ἀπόστολος, ἀλλά γε ὑμῖν εἰμί 1Ep.Cor.9.2, and ἀ. γε δή is found with vv.ll. in Pl.*Phdr*.262a); ἀλλ᾽ οὖν (without γε) E.*Ph*.498, *Dig*.50.6.6.2; εἰ κσὶ μετέχουσι .. ἀλλ᾽ οὐ .. Arist.*Pol*.1282^{a}11:—less freq. after Conjunctions of Time, as ἐπεὶ δή Od.14.151; ἐπεί S.*OC*241.

b. after Hom., ἀ. is used elliptically, esp. with Advbs. of Time, ὦ θεοὶ πατρῷοι, συγγένεσθέ γ᾽ ἀ. νῦν (sc. εἰ μὴ πρότερον, ἀ, νῦν γε) S.*El*.411, cf. *Ant*.552, E.*Heracl*.565; ἀ. τῷ χρόνῳ Id.*Med*.912, And.2.26; ἐὰν οὖν ἀ. νῦν γ᾽ ἔτι, i.e. ἐὰν οὖν [μὴ ἄλλοτε], ἀ. νῦν γε .. if then now *at least* ye still .., D.3.33, cf. Lys.10.15:—without an Adv. of Time, *at least*, ἡ δ᾽ ἀ. πρός σε μικρὸν εἰπάτω μόνον Ar.*Pax*660, cf. S.*OC*1276, E.*HF*331.

3. sts. = ἀλλ᾽ ἤ (q.v.), *except*, *but*, οὔτι μοι αἴτιος ἄλλος, ἀ. .. τοκῆε no one else, *but* .., Od.8.312; οὐδέ τις ἄλλη φαίνετο γαιάων, ἀ. οὐρανὸς ἠδὲ θάλασσα 12.404; ἔπαισεν οὔτις ἀ. ἐλώ S.*OT*1331; ἡδέα .. οὐκ ἔστιν ἀ. τούτοις Arist.*EN*1176^{a}22, cf. 1152^{b}30: cf. reverse process in our word *but* = *be out*, *except*:—sts. with force of ἤ after comparatives, τάφον, οὐκ ἐν ᾧ κεῖνται μᾶλλον, ἀ. ἐν ᾧ ἡ δόξα κτλ. not that in which they are lying, *but* far more .., Th.2.43; οὐχ ὅπλων τὸ πλέον, ἀ. δαπάνης Id.1.83.

4. with neg. after an affirmative word or clause, to be rendered simply by *not*, ἀγαθῶν, ἀ. οὐχὶ κακῶν αἴτιον Lys.14.16; τῶν σπουδαίων, ἀ. μὴ τῶν φαύλων Isoc.1.2; ἐκεῖθεν, ἀ. οὐκ ἐνθένδε ἡρπάσθη Pl.*Phdr*.229d:—after a question, τί δεῖ ἐμβαλεῖν λόγον περὶ τούτου, ἀ. οὐχὶ προειπεῖν*;* X.*Cyr*.2.2.19, cf. Isoc.15.229, etc.

b. without neg., μικρὸς μὲν ἔην δέμας, ἀ. μαχητής Il.5.801.

II. to oppose whole sentences, *but*, *yet*:

1. freq. in transitions, as Il.1.135, 140, etc.; ἀ. καὶ ὥς .. 1.116; ἀ. οὐδ᾽ ὥς .. Od.1.6:—after Hom. in answers and objections, *nay but* .., *well but* .., freq. with negs., esp. in making and answering objections, Ar.*Ach*.402, 407; also in affirmative answers, Pl.*Prt*.330b, *Grg*.449a, etc.:—repeated in a succession of questions or objections, πότερον ᾔτουν σέ τι ..*;* ἀ. ἀπήτουν*;* ἀ. περὶ παιδικῶν μαχόμενος*;* ἀ. μεθύων ἐπαρῴνησα*;* X.*An*.5.8.4, cf. Pl.*Thg*.123e, Isoc.17.47; ἀ. μήν .., answered by ἀ., Arist.*Pol*.1287^{a}23:—in vehement answers Pl. often uses νὴ τοὺς θεπὺς ἀ. .., μὰ Δί᾽ ἀ. .., *Grg*.418c, *Phlb*.36a, cf. Alc.1.110b, c:—at beginning of speech, to introduce a general objection, Od.4.472, Hyp.*Dem*.1, *Eux*.1, cf. X.*Smp*.1, Men.*Georg*.22.

2. with imper. or subj., to remonstrate, encourage, persuade, etc., freq. in Hom., ἀ. ἄγε, ἴθι, Il.1.210, 11.611; ἀ. ἴομεν 6.526; ἀ. πίθεσθε 1.259; after voc., ὦ Φίντις, ἀ. ζεῦξον Pi.*O*.6.22, cf. Tyrt.10.15, etc.; answered by a second ἀ., ἀ. περιμένετε. ἀ. περιμενοῦμεν Pl.*R*.327b; ἀλλ᾽ ἕρπεθ᾽ ὡς τάχιστα S.*OC*1643. cf. *Ant*.1029, etc.

3. to break off a subject abruptly, ἀ. τά γε Ζεὺς οἶδεν Od.15.523; ἀ. ταῦτα μὲν τί δεῖ λέγειν; S.*Ph*.11, cf. *Tr*.467, etc.

4. in resuming an address after parenthesis, Pi.*O*.2.12, 4.7.

5. in elliptical phrases, οὐ μὴν ἀ., οὐ μέντοι ἀ. .. *it is not* [so], *but* .., D.2.22, Pl.*Grg*.453b, Arist.*Pol*.1262^{a}14, ὁ ἵππος πίπτει καὶ μικροῦ αὐτὸν ἐξετραχήλισεν· οὐ μὴν [ἐξετραχήλισεν] ἀ. ἐπέμεινεν ὁ Κῦρõ it did not however [throw him], *but* .., X.*Cyr*.1.4.8; οὐ μέντοι ἀ. Pl.*Smp*.173b, *Cra*.436d; οὐ γὰρ ἀ. Ar.*Ra*.58, 498, E.*Ba*.785, Pl.*Euthd*.286b, Call.*Fr*.191.1 Pf.:—after δέ, ὑμεῖς δέ μ᾽ ἀ. παιδὶ συμφονεύσατε E.*Hec*.391.

III. when joined with other Particles, each retains proper force, as,

1. ἀλλ᾽ ἄρα, used by Hom. in transitions, Il.6.418, 12.320, etc.; later, to introduce an objection, Pl.*Ap*.25a; in questions, ἀλλ᾽ ἆρα ..*;* Id.*R*.381b.

2. ἀλλ᾽ οὖν, concessive, *at all events*, Ar.*Ra*.1298; τοὺς πρώτους ἀ. οὖνπροσεποιοῦνθ᾽ ὑμῖν εἶναι φίλοι Aeschin.3.86; *well then*, Pl.*Prt*.310a; *but then*, *however*, with γε following, Hdt.3.140, S.*Ant*.84, E.*Cyc*.652, Isoc.3.18, etc.; ἀλλ᾽ οὖν γε in apodosi, v. supr. I. 2.

3. ἀλλὰ γάρ, after οὐ μόνου, *Cod.Just*.1.40.13 freq. with words between, *but really*, *certainly*, as ἀλλὰ γὰρ Κρέοντα γεύσσω .., παύσω γόους, but this is irreg. for ἀλλά, Κρέοντα γὰρ γεύσσω, παύσω γόους, E.*Ph*.1308, cf. S.*Ant*.148; for the reg. orger cf. S.*Ph*.81, E.*Heracl*.480, Med.1067; freq. elliptical, the Verb being understood, Hdt.8.8, A.*Pr*.941, S.*Ant*.155: in Hom. only with negs., ἀλλ᾽ οὐ γάρ Il.7.242, Od.14.355, al., cf. S.*OT*1409; ἀ. γὰρ δή, ἀ. γάρ τοι, S.*Aj*.167, *Ph*.81.

4. ἀ. εἰ .. *quid si* ..*?* Il.16.559.

5. ἀ. ἦ in questions, chiefly of surprise or remonstrance, A.*Ch*.220, S.*El*.879, Ar.*Ach*.1111; ἀλλ᾽ ἦ, τὸ λεγόμενον, κατόπιν ἑορτῆς ἥκομεν*;* Pl.*Grg*.447a, cf. *Prt*.309c.

6. ἀ. followed by strengthening Particle, ἀλλ᾽ ἤτοι μὲν ταῦτα θεῶν ἐν γούνασι κεῖται Il.17.514; esp. c. imper., 1.211, al.; ἀλλά τοι Od.15.518, A.*Pers*.795, etc.; ἀ. μέντοι, with or without γε, Pl.*Smp*.214e, *Hp.Ma*.287d, al.; ἀ. μήν, v. μήν; ἀ. δή, mostly with words between, S.*Aj*.1271, *OC*586, Isoc.4.109, etc.; without intervening words, Pl.*Ap*.37c, al.; ἀ. δῆτα Id.*Hp.Ma*.285c; ἀ. μὲν δὴ καὶ αὐτός Id.*Tht*.143b, cf. S.*El*.103.

IV. = *et quidem*, Olymp.*in Mete*.1.13, al.

⚬ **ἄλλα**, v. ἄλλη.

ἀλλάγδην, Adv. *alternately*, Doroth.65, Hdn.Gr.1.508.

ἀλλάγή [ᾰγ], ἡ (ἀλλάσσω) *change*, A.*Ag*.482, etc.; ἀλλαγᾷ βίου S.*OT*1206; ἡ κατὰ τόπον ἀ. Arist.*Spir*.485^{a}22; ἀ. θεῶν Plu.2.166d.

II. *exchange, barter, buying and selling*, Pl.*R*.371b, Arist.*EN*1133^{a}19, *Pol*.1257^{a}13; pl., διὰ τὰς ἀ. *for purposes of exchange*, ib. 1280^{a}35.

2. *agio*, whether premium or discount, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.49, *PEleph*.14.10 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.99.2 (ii B.C.), *BGU*1194.17 (i B.C.), etc.

III. later, *change of post-horses, stage*, Eust.531.21, cf. *POxy*.1863.5, etc.

⚬ **ἀλλάγμα**, ατος, τό, *that which is given* or *taken in exchange*, καινῆς διαίτης Hp.*VM*3.

2. *reward, price* of a thing, *AP*12.132 (Mel.), LXXDe.23.18(19), *change, vicissitude*, LXXSi.2.4.

⚬ **ἀλλάγμός**, ὁ, *change, transition*, Man.4.189, *Astrol.adesp.* in *PMich*.III 149 v 33.

⚬ **ἀλλάζω**, = ἀλλάσσω, ἀλαζέσθο δὲ ἀντὶ τõ ἀρχõ *IG*9^{2}(1).609.21 (Naupactus, vi/v B.C.).

ἀλλάθαρον· ἁλμύρον (Cret.), Hsch.

ἀλλαθεάς, άδος, ἡ, at Delphi, *funeral ceremony*, in pl., τὰ ἐς τὰν ταφὰν καὶ ἀ. *GDI*1796, cf. 1731, 1775.

ἀλλακτέον, *one must change*, Plu.2.53b, Sor.2.11.

⚬ **ἀλλακτικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for exchange*: τὸ .. ἀλλακτικὸν (μέρος τὴς κτητικῆς τέχνης), Pl.*Sph*.223c; τῆς .. ἀλλακτικῆς (τέχνης) ib. κοινωνία ἀ. Arist.*EN*1132^{b}31. Adv. -κῶς *in exchange*, Sch.E.*Hec*.1159.

ἀλλακτός, ή, όν, *equivalent*, πρός τι Phld.*Oec*.pp.47, 55 J.: -τόν, τό, = ἀνάφορον, Arg.Ar.*Ra*.

⚬ **ἄλλαλο**, v. ἀλληγο-.

⚬ **ἀλλαμπᾶν**· τὸν ἥλιον, οἱ δὲ ἐπιχειρίδιον (leg. -χωριον) δαίμονα, Hsch., ἀλλάμπαν Musurus.

ἀλλανής (-ῆς cod.)· ἀσφαλής (Lacon.), Id.

⚬ **ἀλλάντιον**, τό, in later Gk., Dim. of ἀλλᾶς, Moer.12, *POsl*.152.9 (i/ii A.D.), *PMich*.inv.3731 ii 30 (*Tyche* 1.185, ii/iii A.D.).

ἀλλαντοειδής, ές, *sausage-shaped*, ἀ. ὑμήν the *allantoid* membrane of the foetus, Gal.*UP*15.5, Aët.16.2.

ἀλλαντοποιός, ὁ, *maker of sausages*, Hsch.Mil.7A3, D.L.2.60.

ἀλλαντοπωλέω, *deal in sausages*, Ar.*Eq*.1242.

ἀλλαντοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *sausage-seller*, Ar.*Eq*.143, al., Procop.*Pers*.1.26 (pl.).

ἀλλάξ, Adv. = ἐνηλλαγμένως, Hsch.

ἀλλάξιμα, (sc. ἱμάτια), *changes of raiment*, *POxy*.1728.2 (iii A.D.), *Gloss*.

⚬ **ἀλλαξιμάριον**, τό, *change of clothes*, *Stud.Pal*.20.245.25 (vi A.D., written ἀλαξ-); sp. ἀλαξαμάρνιον in *PMasp*.6^{v}.66 (vi A.D.); cf. ἀλλάξιμα.

ἄλλαξις, εως, ἡ, *exchange, barter*, Arist.*MM*1194^{a}24.

ἀλλᾶς, ᾶντος, ὁ, *force-meat, sausage* or *black-pudding*, Hippon48, Ar.*Eq*.161, Crates Com.17, etc.

⚬ **ἀλλάσσω**, later Att.**-ττω** Pl.*Prm*.139a: impf. ἤλλαττον Men.*Epit*.466: fut. -άξω Thgn.21: aor. ἤλλαξα E.*Alc*.661: pf. ἤλλᾰχα (ἀπ-) X.*Mem*.3.13.6, (δι-) Dionys.Com.2.10:—Med., fut. ἀλλάξομαι Luc.*Tyr*.7, (ἀντ-) E.*Hel*.1088: aor. ἠλλαξάμην Id.*El*.103, Antipho 5.79, Th.8.82, etc.: pf. (in med. sense) ἤλλαγμαι (ἐν-) S.*Aj*.208:—Pass., fut. ἀλλαχθήσομαι Trag. and Com., (ἀπ-) E.*Med*.878, Ar.*Av*.940; ἀλλαγήσομαι in early Prose, (ἀπ-) Hdt.2.120, (ἐξαπ-) Th.4.28: aor. ἠλλάχθην and ἠλλάγην, former more freq. in S. and E., latter in Prose: pf. ἤλλαγμαι Antiph.176, *AP*9.67, al.: plpf. ἤλλακτο Hdt.2.26. (More common in compds., esp. in later Gk.): (ἄλλος):—*make other than it is, change, alter*, τόπον Parm.8.41; μορφήν Emp.137; χροιάν E.*Med*.1168; ἤλλαττε χρώματ' Men.*Epit*.466; τὸ ἑσυτοῦ εἶδος εἰς πολλὰς μορφάς Pl.*R*.380d; χώραν Id.*Prm*.139a.

II. ἀ. τί τινος *give in exchange, barter* one thing *for* another, τῆς σῆς λατρείας τὴν ἐμὴν δυσπραξίαν .. οὐκ ἂν ἀλλάξαιμ' ἐγώ A.*Pr*.967; τι ἀντί τινος E.*Alc*.661:—Med., τὴν παραυτίκα ἐλπίδα .. οὐδενὸς ἂν ἠλλάξαντο Th.8.82.

2. *repay, requite*, φόνον φονεῦσιν E.*El*.89.

3. *leave, quit*, οὐράνιον φῶς S.*Ant*.944, cf. E.*IT*193.

4. Med., ἔξω τρίβου ἀλλάσσεσθαι ἴχνος *move one's position*, Id.*El*.103.

III. *take* one thing *in exchange for* another, κάκιον τοὐσθλοῦ παρεόντος Thgn.21; πόνῳ πόνον ἀ. *to exchange* one suffering *with* another (nisi leg. πόνου), *Trag.Adesp*.7.3; ἠλλαττόμεσθ' ἂν δάκρυα δόντες χρυσίον *should take in exchange*, Philem.73: ἀ. θνητὸν εἶδος *assume* it, E.*Ba*.53, cf. 1331:—more freq. in Med., τί τινος one thing *for* another, εὐδαιμονίας κακοδαιμονίαν Antipho 5.79, cf. Pl.*Lg*.733b; τὰ οἰκήϊα κακὰ ἀλλάξασθαι τοῖσι πλησίοισι *exchange* them with them, Hdt.7.152: hence, *buy*, τι ἀντ' ἀργυρίου Pl.*R*.371c, w. dat. pers.; διά τινος ὠνῆς ἢ καὶ πράσεως ἀλλάττεσθαί τί τινι Id.*Lg*.915d; abs., ib. 915d, e; fig. τοῦ παντὸς ἀ. *prize above* all things, Ph.*Bel*.56.30.

2. *take a new position*, i.e. *go to* a place, ἀ. Ἅιδα θαλάμους E.*Hec*.483; πόλιν ἐκ πόλεως Pl.*Plt*.289e, med., *change residence, move*, εἰς .. *PMich*.III 203.9 (ii A.D.).

IV. abs., *have dealings*, as buyer or seller, in Med., πρός τινα Pl.*Lg*.915e.

2. *alternate*, Emp.17.6; σκῆπτρ' ἔχειν ἐνιαυτὸν ἀλλάσσοντε to enjoy power *in turn*, E.*Ph*.74, cf. Pl.*Ti*.42c:—Pass., ἀρεταὶ .. ἀλλασσόμεναι *in turns*, Pi.*N*.11.38, cf. Arist.*Pr*.940^{a}15.

V. Pass., *to be reconciled*, S.*Fr*.997.

VI. w. gen., *differ* from, ἀλλήλων D.H.*Dem*.53; see also ἀλλάζω

ἀλλαττόλογος, ον, *complicated*, μῦθος *POxy*.1381.180 (ii A.D.).

ἀλλαχῆ, Delph. **-χᾷ** *GDI*2085, Adv., (ἄλλος) *elsewhere, in another place*, ἄλλος ἀ. one *here*, another *there*, X.*An*.7.3.47; ἄλλοτε ἀ. now *here*, now *there*, Id.*Mem*.1.4.12; = ἄλλοσε, ἀπιὼν ἀ. Ar.*Av*.1020, cf. *PLips*.104 (i B.C.).

ἀλλαχόθεω, Adv. *from another place*, LXX4Ma.1.7, Ev.Jo.10.1, Plu.2.1129e; *from another source*, δηλοῦσθαι Antipho 3.4.3.

⚬ **ἀλλαχόθι**, adv., *elsewhere*, *AP*9.378 (Pall.), Jul.*Or*.1.5c; *in another passage*, Demetr.*Eloc*.156, A.D.*Synt*.333.26, Plu.2.20d.

⚬ **ἀλλαχόσε**, Adv. *elsewhither*, v.l. in X.*Cyr*.7.4.7, Simp.*in Ph*.1164.38, *elsewhere*,, Just.*Nov*.53.6.1.

ἀλλαχοῦ, Adv. *elsewhere*, S.*OC*43, X.*HG*2.3.20; ἄγωμεν ἀ. Ev.Marc.1.38, cf. Arr.*Epict*.3.26.4.—These forms are censured by Moer.11 as less Att. than ἄλλοθεν, ἄλλοθι, ἄλλοσε.

ἄλλεγον, ἀλλέξαι, v. sub ἀναλέγω.

ἀλλεπαλληλία, ἡ, *accumulation*, Eust.12.3.

ἀλλεπάλληλος, ον, *one upon another, successive*, ῥανίδες *EM*702.20; νῆσσαι Sch.Arat.982; *cumulative*, σύνθεσις (as in συν-ομ-ήλικες) *EM*291.37; τὸ ἀ. *accumulation*, Paus.9.39.4; *alternating, varying*, δρόμοι Vett.Val.331.22; *constantly changing*, ἀποτελέσματα 243.29. Adv. -ως *in varied style*, 272.23:—also, *in layers*, of stones, Arg.E.*Ph*.:—perh. to be writte divisim ἄλλ'ἐπ., Alciphr.*Fr*.6.11.

° **ἄλλη**, = ἄλλῃ, *Schwyzer*148 (Megara, v B.C.), ἄλλη πη *SEG*9.72.114 (Cyrene, iv B.C.); also Lesb. ἄλλα *IG*12(2).645.49 (Nesos, iv B.C.).

ἄλλῃ, Dor. **ἄλλᾳ** or **ἀλλᾷ** (as A.D.*Adv*.175.13), Delph. and Megar. ἀλλεῖ *GDI*1830, 3052 (Chalcedon), Adv., properly dat. fem. of ἄλλος:

I. of Place,

1. *elsewhere*, Il.13.49, S.*Ph*.23, etc.; τῇ ἄ. Hdt.2.36, 4.28: c. gen. loci, ἄλλος ἄ. τῆς πόλεως one *in one part of* the city, one *in another*, Th.2.4; ἄ. τῆς κεφαλῆς Hp.*VC*8; ἄλλοτε ἄ. X.*HG*1.5.20; ἄ. καὶ ἄ. *here* and *there*, prob. l. Id.*An*.5.2.29.

2. *to another place, elsewhither*, Il.5.187, Od.18.288; ἔρχεται ἄ., i.e. is *lost* Il.1.120; ἄλλοι ἄ. Hdt.1.46, cf. 7.25; οὔτ' ἐπὶ θήρην ἰοῦσαι αὔτ' ἄ. οὐδαμῇ Id.4.114.

II. of Manner, *otherwise*, Il.15.51, etc.; τῇ τε ἄ. πολλαχῇ καὶ .. Hdt.6.21; ἄ. γέ πῃ Pl.*Smp*.189c; ἄ. πως X.*Cyr*.1.1.1.

ἀλλ' ἤ, = ἀλλά I. 3, *except, but*, after negs., esp. οὐδείς or μηδείς, which are often joined with ἄλλος or ἕτερος, as οὐδεὶς ἀλλ' ἢ ἐκείνη no one *except* her, Hdt.9.109, cf. Th.3.71, al.; μηδὲν ἄλλο δοκεῖν εἶναι ἀληθὲς ἀλλ' ἢ τὸ σωματοειδές Pl.*Phd*.81b, cf. *R*.429b, etc.; ἀργύριον μὲν οὐκ ἔχω ἀλλ' ἢ μικρόν τι X.*An*.7.7.53:—after questions implying a neg., Pl.*Phdr*.258e:—in Ar.*Ach*.1111, 1112 ἀλλ' ἦ (bis) is prob. l. for ἀλλ' ἤ (bis). (This form seems to arise from a confusion of οὐδὲν ἄλλο ἤ *other than, except*, cf. Hdt.1.49, 9.8, ἄλλο γε ἢ ὅτι .. *except* that .., and οὐδὲν ἄλλο .. ἀλλά.)

ἀλλ' ἦ, in questions, v. ἀλλά III. 5.

ἀλληγορέω, (ἀγορεύω) *interpret allegorically*, Ἕλληνες Κρόνον ἀλληγοροῦσι τὸν χρόνον Plu.2.363d, cf. 996b, Heraclit.*All*.1:—Pass., *to be spoken allegorically*, Ep.Gal.4.24; ἀλληγορεῖται ὁ Ἀπόλλων εἰς τὸν Ἥλιον, Sch.S.*Aj*.186.

2. abs., *speak figuratively* or *metaphorically*, Demetr.*Eloc*.151, 285; *speak allegorically*, J.*AJProoem*.4.

ἀλληγορητής, οῦ, ὁ, *allegorical expounder*, Eust.123.32.

ἀλληγορία, ἡ, *allegory, veiled language*, Cic.*Att*.2.20.3 (pl.):—*allegorical exposition* of mythical legends, Plu.2.19e; κατ' ἀλληγορίαν Longin.9.7.

II. *figurative, metaphorical language*, Demetr.*Eloc*.99, Cic.*Orat*.27.94, Quint.*Inst*.8.6.44; χρῆσθαι μεταφοραῖς ἢ -γορίαις Phld.*Rh*.1.174 S., cf. 164 S.

ἀλληγορικός, ή, όν, *figurative*, Demetr.*Eloc*.282; ἀ. στόμφος Longin.32.7. Adv. -κῶς Cleanth.*Stoic*.1.118, Demetr.*Eloc*.243.

ἀλληγορος, ον, *allegorical*, *Et.Gud*.515.42. Adv. -ως *allegorically*, Anon. (fort. Tz.) ap. Sch.A.*Pr*.428.

ἄλληκτος (A), ον, poet. for ἄληκτος (A), *unceasing, ceaseless*, νότος Od.12.325; ὀδύναι S.*Tr*.985 (lyr.); *implacable*, θυμός Il.9.636: neut. as Adv., ἄλληκτον, ἄλληκτα, Man.3.252, 206.—So Ἀλληκτώ is restored for Ἀληκτώ (the Fury) in Luc.*Trag*.6.

ἄλληκτος (B), ον, = ἄληκτος (B), *AB*202:—Adv. **-τί,** Hsch.

° **ἀλληλαναδοχή**, ἡ, *giving of mutual security*, *PMasp*.170.15 (vi A.D.); dub. in *PLond*.1661.19 (vi A.D.).

ἀλληλανάδοχος, ον, *giving mutual security*, *PLond*.3.994.7 (vi A.D.), *PHamb*.23.7 (vi A.D.).

ἀλληλανεμία, ἡ, *constant change of wind*, ἀ. ἐπισφαλὴς ταῖς βοτάναις Lyd.*Ost*.31.

ἀλληλάξαι· ἀλλήλους ἐλάσαι, Hsch.

° **ἀλληλεγγύη** ἡ, *mutual security*, by which each debtor guarantees repayment of the whole debt, *PMasp*.170.15; ἐξ -ύης *PFlor*.368.10 (i A.D.), *POxy*.918 ii 15 (ii A.D.), etc.; τὸ τῆς ἀ. δίκαιον *PCair*.67126.18.

ἀλληλέγγυοι, α, *mutual sureties*, *BGU*1001 (i B.C.), 1106.41 (i B.C.): sg., Hsch. Adv. -ως Just.*Edict*.9.3, *Nov*.99.

ἀλληλίζω, *lie together*, sens. obsc., *AB*383:—also ἀλληλίζειν· ἄλλως καὶ ἄλλως λέγειν, and ἀλληλίζεσθαι· τὸ ἀλλήλους ἐπιχειρῆσαι, Hsch.

° **ἀλληλίσματα**, τά, *migration*, Favorin.Exil;10.15 B.

ἀλληλοβόρος, ον, in pl., *devouring one another*, Hsch. s.v. ἀλληλοδωδόται.

ἀλληλογραφία, ἡ, *writing of amoebaean poems*, Eust.55.39.

ἀλληλοδωδόται, *devouring one another*, dub. in Hsch.

° **ἀλληλόκᾰκος**, ον, Aeol. **ἀλλᾱλο-**, *wronging each other*, τὼν ἀ. πολίταν Alc.130.22 L.-P.

ἀλληλοκληρονομία, ἡ, *mutual inheritance*, Suid. s.v. ῥευξωρία.

ἀλληλοκτονέω, *slay each other*, Hp.*Ep*.17, Arist.*Fr*.344, Ph.2.38.

ἀλληλοκτονία, ἡ, *mutual slaughter*, D.H.1.87, Ph.2.567.

ἀλληλοκτόνος, ον, of things, *producing mutual slaughter*, δαῖτες Moschio Trag.6; ζῆλος D.H.2.24.

ἀλληλομανδάτορες, οἱ, *mandatories of each other*, *PHamb*.23.7 (vi A.D.).

ἀλληλομᾰχία, ἡ, *mutual fight*, Sch.Il.3.443.

° **ἀλληλομῑσέω**, *hate one onother*, *PMag.Lond*.46.108, *POxy*.2343.21 (iii A.D.).

° **ἀλληλομολογία**, ἡ, *mutual agreement*, *PLond*.1727.49 (vii A.D.).

ἀλληλοπάθεια, ἡ, Astrol., *subjection to mulual influence*, Vett.Val.5.13.

ἀλληλοτῠπέω, *impinge mutually*, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.36.22.

ἀλληλοτῠπία, ἡ, *mutual impact*, of atoms, *Placit*.1.12.6: pl., Ph.2.489.

° **ἀλληλοφῐλία**, ἡ, Boeot. **ἀλλᾱλο-**, *mutual love*, *SEG*37.389 (tab.defix., Hellen.).

ἀλληλουχέω, *hold together*, intr., Ph.1.464, 2.417:—Pass., Nicom.*Ar*.1.2; -ούμενος κόσμος Iamb.*in Nic*.p.7.13 P., cf. Simp.*in Ph*.7.11.16, Syrian.*in Metaph*.150.1, Dam.*Pr*.206.

ἀλληλουχία, ἡ, *holding together, conjunction*, Longin.36.4; *coherence*, Epicur.*Nat*.2.993.5; *continuity*, opp. παράθεσις, *Theol.Ar*.4; τάξις καὶ ἀ. Procl.*Inst*.97, cf. Dam.*Pr*.85; κόσμου Iamb.*Protr*.21.ιζ'; *close texture, consistency*, Gal.14.12; κτηδόνων Dsc.5.127; *mutual support*, of words in composition, D.H.*Comp*.23.

ἀλληλοῦχοι, α, *holding together*, ἄτομοι Epicur.*Ep*.2p.44 U.; φύσεις Id.*Nat*.2.9; ἐγκεντρίσεις Jul.*Ep*.180.

ἀλληλοφᾰγέω, *eat one another*, Arist.*HA*591ᵃ17.

ἀλληλοφᾰγία, ἡ, *an eating one another*, Hdt.3.25, Pl.*Epin*.975a, Athenio1, etc.

ἀλληλοφάγοι, α, *eating each other*, Arist.*HA*593ᵇ27, Orac.ap.Paus.8.42.6; ἡ ἀ. ἀνομία S.E.*M*.2.32; ἀ. δίκαι Telecl.2.

ἀλληλοφθονία, ἡ, *mutual envy*, D.H.4.26.

ἀλληλοφθορία, ἡ, *mutual slaughter*, Pl.*Prt*.321a (pl.), D.H.5.66 (pl.).

ἀλληλοφθόρος, ον, *destroying one another*, Max.Tyr.41.5.

ἀλληλοφῐλέω, *love one another*, *PMag.Lond*.46.107.

ἀλληλοφῐλοι, α, *fond of each other*, *Gp*.20.6.1.

ἀλληλοφονία, Dor. **ἀλλᾱλ-,** ἡ, *mutual slaughter*, Pi.*O*.2.42, Philipp.Perg. in *IG*4.1153 (Epid.), Them.*Or*.6.74b, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44.

° **ἀλληλοφόνοι**, Dor. **ἀλλᾱλ-,** α *murdering one another*, λόγχαι Pi.*Fr*.163; χεῖρες, μανίαι, A.*Th*.931, *Ag*.1576; ἀδελφοί X.*Hier*.3.8, adv. -ως Sch.A.*Th*.734e S.

ἀλληλοφῠής, ές, in pl., *grown out of one another*, f.l. for ὁλοφυής, *Placit*.5.19.5.

ἀλλήλων, Aeol. and Dor. **ἀλλάλων,** gen. pl., dual ἀλλήλοιν, Ep. ἀλλήλοιϊν Il.10.65, fem. -αιν X.*Mem*.2.3.18 codd.: dat. ἀλλήλοις, αις, οις, dual ἀλλήλοιν: acc. ἀλλήλους, ας, α, daul ἀλλήλω (fem.) X.*Mem*.2.3.18, cf. LXXGe.15.10, al.: the dual is rare in Prose: sg., κεράμῳ ἁρμόττοντι πρὸς ἄλληλον *IG*2.1054.59: (redupl. from ἄλλος):—*of one another, to one another, one another*; hence, *mutually, reciprocally*, used of all three persons, Il.4.62, Od.1.209, etc.: freq. with Preps., ἐν ἀλλήλοισι among *one another*, Pi.*P*.4.223, etc.; τούτω .. ἐν ἀλλήλαισι A.*Pers*.188; πρὸς ἀλλήλους, εἰς ἄλληλα, Id.*Pr*.491, 1086; ἐπί, πρὸς ἀλλήλοις, Od.22.389, A.*Pers*.506, *Ag*.654; ἐξ ἀλλήλων X.*Mem*.4.4.23; κύκλῳ καὶ ἐξ ἀλλήλων δείκνυσθαι Arist.*APr*.57b18; παρ' ἀλλήλους, -α, Pl.*Grg*.472c, *Phdr*.264b; ἡ δι' ἀλλήλων δεῖξις *reciprocal* proof, Arist.*APr*.59a32, cf. D.L.9.89, etc.; μετ' ἀλλήλων Arist.*Pr*.953b32; πρὸς αὑτὰ καὶ πρὸς ἄλληλα Pl.*Grg*.451c; ὑπ' ἀλλήλων A.*Th*.821. (Wrongly interpreted by Gramm. as = ἑαυτούς, -ῶν, Il.12.105, Th.2.70, E.*Fr*.1124.)

ἄλλην, acc. fem. of ἄλλος, used (sc. ὁδόν) as Adv., *elsewhither*, ἄ. καὶ ἄ. διώκειν X.*Cyr*.4.1.15, cf. Aen.Tact.26.3: also of Time, ἄ. καὶ ἄ. ἀποβλέπειν εἴς τινα *again and again*, Pl.*Euthd*.273b.

ἄλλην· λάχανον (Ital.), Hsch.

ἀλλήναλλος, ον, *this way and that, irregular*, κίνησις Theo Sm.p.151 H. Adv. -ως Eustr.*in APo*.149.29.

ἀλλῆσαι· ἀναστρέψαι, Hsch. (fort. ἀλλῦσαι).

ἄλλιξ, ῐκος, ἡ, *man's upper garment*, Euph.144, Call.*Fr*.149; *purple cloak* (Thessal.), *EM*68.33.

° **ἄλλιστος**, ον, Ep. for ἄλιστος, (λίσσομαι) *inexorable*, Ἀϊδωνεύς Euph.98 vGr. Ἅιδης *AP*7.643 (Crin.), *IG*14.1909.3.

ἀλλιτάνευτος, Ep. for ἀλιτάνευτος, *inexorable*, *AP*7.483.

ἄλλῐτος, ον, = foreg., αἶσα *Epic.Alex.Adesp*.6.5; ἄλλιτα κωκύοντες shrieking *unanswered prayers*, *App.Anth*.4.54.7.

ἀλλογενής, ές, *of another race*, *OGI*598, LXXGe.17.27, al., Ev.Luc.17.18, Agath.4.5, Ps.-Callisth.3.26.

ἀλλογλωσσία, ἡ, *use of a strange tongue, difference of tongue*, J.*AJ*1.5.1.

ἀλλόγλωσσος, ον, *using a strange tongue*, Hdt.2.154, *SIG*1.4 (Abu Simbel, vi B.C.), *IG*12(3).328.20 (Thera, iii B.C.), LXXBa.4.15.

ἀλλογνοέω, (γνο-, γνῶναι) *take one for another*, ἀλλογνώσας Κροῖσον Hdt.1.85.

II. *to be deranged*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.75.

ἀλλογνώμων, ονος, *fickle*, Ptol.*Tetr*.183; *holding strange opinions*, Agath.4.26.

ἀλλογνώς, ῶτος, ὁ, ἡ, *unknown, strange*, Emp.126.

ἀλλόγνωτος, ον, = foreg., δῆμος Od.2.366.

° **ἀλλογρᾰφον**, τὸ, perh. *copy of a document*, *SEG*24.530 (Maced.).

° **ἀλλοδαπός**, ή, όν, (perh. ἀλλοδ-, cf. Lat. *aliud*, -απος = *-n̥qᵘos*, cf. Lat. *long-inquus*) *belonging to another people* or *land, foreign*, Il.16.550, Od.17.485, Sapph.92, Pi.*N*.1.22, A.*Th*.1082, X.*Cyr*.8.7.14, etc.; ἐν ἀλλοδαπῇ, *SEG*30.1486 (Phrygia) *in foreign parts*, *Sammelb*.4284.7 (iii A.D.):—later **-δᾰπής,** ές, *EM*68.2, cf. Ps.-Callisth.2.21.

ἀλλοδημία, Dor. **-δαμία,** ἡ, = ἀποδημία, *stay in foreign land*, Hp.*Int*.48; ἐν ἀλλοδημίᾳ *abroad*, Pl.*Lg*.954e; καταστρέφειν ἐπ' ἀλλοδημί‹ας› Phld.*Mort*.26: pl., Iamb.*VP*35.252.

II. concrete, *foreign people*, στείχειν ἐπ' ἀλλοδαμίαν B.17.37, cf. Poll.9.21.

ἀλλόδημος, ον, *foreign*, Id.3.54.

ἀλλοδοξέω, *mistake one thing for another*, Pl.*Tht*.189d, 190d.

ἀλλοδοξία, ἡ, *mistaking of one thing for another*, ib. 189b.

II. *revolutionary spirit*, D.C.79.5.

ἀλλόδοξος, ον, *holding a different opinion, belonging to a different school*, Phld.*Herc*.19.2.

ἀλλοεθνής, ές, *of foreign nation*, D.S.2.37, Nic.Dam.p.94 D., J.*AJ*15.11.5; *with foreign foe*, πόλεμος D.H.5.5, cf. LXX3Ma.4.6.

ἀλλοεθνία, ἡ, *difference of nation*, Str.12.1.2.

ἀλλοειδής, ές, *of different form*, τοὔνεκ' ἄρ' ἀλλοειδέα (trisyll., but perh. ἀλλοϝιδέα) φαινέσκετο πάντα ἄνακτι Od.13.194, cf. Plu.*Strom*.2, Plot.6.8.18. Adv. -δῶς, f.l. for στυλοειδῶς, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.47 U.

ἄλλοθεν, Adv. *from another place*, ἄ. ἄλλος one *from one place*, another *from another*, Il.2.75, etc., cf. Alc.86, Emp.23, Thgn.518, A.*Ag*.92, 595, etc., ἄ. εἰλήλουθε he came *from abroad*, Od.3.318; ποθεν ἄλλοθεν 7.52; in Att., ἄ. ὁθενοῦν or ὁποθενοῦν *from* what *other place* soever, Pl.*Lg*.738c, *Grg*.512a; οὐδαμόθεν ἄ. Id.*Phlb*.30a: c. gen. loci, ἄ τῶν Ἑλλήνων Id.*Lg*.707e.

° **ἄλλοθι**, Adv. *elsewhere, in another place*, esp. *in a strange* or *foreign land*, Od.14.130, al. (not in Il.): c. gen., ἄ. γαίης *in another* or *strange* land, Od.2.131; but ἄ. πάτρης *elsewhere than* in one's native land, i.e. *away from* home, 17.318; ἄ. που or πῃ some*wherer else*, Pl.*Phd*.91e (v.l.), *Sph*.243b; ἄ. οὐδαμοῦ, πολλαχοῦ, X.*Mem*.1.4.8, Pl.*Smp*.209e; ἄ. ἐν οἷς .., as if ἐν ἄλλοις ἔργοις, Id.*La*.181e; ἄ. καὶ ἄ. *to different points* (cf. ἄλλος II. 3), Arist.*Mete*.376b11.

II. *in other ways, from other causes*, Th.1.16; ἄ. οὐδαμοῦ *in* no *other way*, Pl.*Prt*.324e, *Smp*.184e, etc. so perh. Od.4.684.

III. with Verbs of motion, Antipho 1.4, X.*HG*2.2.2, D.34.37.

ἀλλόθροος, ον, contr. **-θρους,** ουν (as always in Trag.) *speaking a strange tongue*, ἐπ' ἀλλοθρόους ἀνθρώπους, κατ' ἀλλοθρόους ἀνθρ., Od.1.183, 3.302, 15.453: generally, *foreign*, στρατός Hdt.1.78; Αἴγυπτος Id.3.11; πόλις A.*Ag*.1200; *strange, alien*, γνώμη S.*Tr*.844.—Not in Att. Prose.

° **ἄλλοι**, *to another place*, οὐδέ τι μυνάμενος ἄλλοι τὸ νόημμα Alc.392 L.-P.

ἀλλοινία, ἡ, *drinking several wines, mixing liquors*, Plu.2.661c (pl.).

ἀλλοιόμορος, ον, *unfortunate*, *PMag.Par*.1.1409.

ἀλλοιόμορφος, ον, *strangely formed*, ἄνθρωπος Hanno*Peripl*.7; θεωρία Onos.10.28.

ἀλλοιόπροσωπέω, *to be separated from another planet by a distance differing from that between their two domiciles*, Vett.Val.65.8.

✪ **ἀλλοῖος**, α, ον, (ἄλλος) *of another sort* or *kind, different*, Il.4.258, 5.638 (v.l.), Od.16.181, etc.; ἄλλοτε ἀλλοῖος Hes.*Op*.483, Semon.7.11 W., Pi.*I*.4(3).5, cf. *P*.3.104, Diog.Apoll.2: prov., ἢν πολλὰ βάλλῃς, ἄλλοτ᾽ ἀλλοῖον βαλεῖς i.e. if you throw often, the throw will sometimes be good, *Com.Adesp*.448, cf. Arist.*Div.Somn*.463b21; ἀλλοῖα φρονεῖν Emp.108; ἀλλοῖόν τι, euphem. for κακόν τι, *other than good*, Hdt.5.40; εἴ τι γένοιτο ἀ. Arcesil.ap.D.L.4.44; ἂν .. [ὁ λόγος] ἀλλοιότερος φανῇ D.*Prooem*.32.4, cf. Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.99:—foll. by ἤ .., Hdt.2.35, Pl.*Ap*.20c, etc.; or by gen., Id.*Lg*.836b:—Comp. ἀλλοιότερος Hdt.7.212, Th.4.106, D.l.c., Arist.*Cael*.280a12; ἀλλο έστερος Epich.186, cf. Sch.Od.2.190.

2. *containing* or *subject to diversity*, Porph.*Sent*.20, 21.

II. Adv. -ως *otherwise*, Pl.*Ly*.212d: Comp. -ότερον X.*Mem*.4.8.2; -οτέρως *worse*, Charis.80.17.

ἀλλοιόστροφος, ον, *of irregular strophes*, i.e. not consisting of alternate strophe and antistrophe, Heph.*Poëm*.5.

ἀλλοιόσχήμων, ον, *of varying form*, κόσμοι Epicur.*Fr*.82, cf. S.E.*M*.7.206.

ἀλλοιότης, ητος, ἡ, *difference, alteration*, Hp.*Flat*.2, Pl.*Ti*.82b.

ἀλλοιότροπέω, *change colour*, Hp.*Int*.37:—Med. -έομαι *vary*, Gal.19.75.

ἀλλοιότροπος, prob. l. for ἀλλότροπος, Linusap.Stob.1.10.5; gloss on αἰλότροπος, Hsch.

ἀλλοιοφανής, ές, gloss on ἀλλοίους, Hsch.; on ἀείδελον, *EM*21.28.

ἀλλοιόχροος, ον, contr. **-χρους,** ουν, (χρόα) *of varying colour*, S.E.*M*.7.206.

✪ **ἀλλοιόω**, (ἀλλοῖος) *change, alter*, φύσιν Hp.*Praec*.9; τροφὴν ἐς τὸ γάλα Id.*Gland*.16, Pl.*R*.381a, etc. Mosch.Trag.6.19 S.

2. *represent as* ἀλλοῖος (q.v.), Plot.3.6.3.

II. Pass., fut. -ωθήσομαι Gal.*UP*8.6, etc., but -ώσομαι ib. 10.1:—*become different, be changed*, Hp.*Vict*.1.4, etc.; ἀλλοιοῦθαι τὴν γνώμην Th.2.59; τῇ ὄψει X.*Cyn*.9.4; ἀλλοίωσιν ἀλλοιοῦσθαι *undergo an alteration*, Pl.*Tht*.181d; rare in Poetry, ὄλοιντ᾽ ἰδοῦσαι τούσδ᾽ ἂν ἠλλοιωμένους E.*Supp*.944.

2. *to be estranged*, D.C.37.11.

3. *to be changed for the worse*, X.*Cyr*.3.3.9, Euphro10, LXXLa.4.1.

4. *to be confused in mind*, ὑπὸ τῆς μέθης Plb.8.27.5.

5. *disguise oneself*, LXX3Ki.14.2.

ἀλλοιώδης, ες, *strange, altered in appearance*, τὰς ἄψιας Aret.*SD*1.6; *strange in manner*, Vett.Val.18.5.

ἀλλοιωμα, ατος, τό, = -ωσις Damox.2.

ἀλλοιωπός, όν, *of different shapes*, Emp.21.

ἀλλοιωσις, εως, ἡ, *difference*, Pl.*R*.454c; *alteration*, Arist.*Ph*.226a26, Aristox.*Harm*.p.74 M.: pl., Thphr.*CP*4.5.5; cf. ἀλλοιόω II. 1.

2. *confusion of mind*, Plb.3.81.5.

3. Gramm., *varied construction*, Ps.-Plu.*Vit.Hom*.41, 48.

✪ **ἀλλοιωτέον**, *a change must be made*, Gal.6.242.6.

ἀλλοιωτικός, ή, όν, *transformative*, Arist.*Sens*.441b21, Ph.257a24; δύναμις, of digestion, Gal.*UP*4.7; *alterative*, φάρμακον ὅτι περ ἂν ἀ. ᾖ τῆς φύσεως Id.11.380.

ἀλλοιωτός, ή, όν, *subject to change*, Arist.*Ph*.201a12, cf. *Placit*.1.9.2, etc.

✪ **ἀλλόκοιτος**, ον, *sleeping elsewhere*, Theognost.*Can*.95.

ἀλλοκοτία, ἡ, *absurdity*, Simp.*in Ph*.1142.31, *in Epict*.p.72 D.

ἀλλοκοτος, ον, *of unusual nature* or *form, strange, portentous*, Hp.*Fract*.1, Ar.*V*.71, Crates Com.43, etc.; ἀ. πρᾶγμα *unwelcome, against the grain*, Th.3.49; ἀ. ὄνομα *strange, uncouth* word, Pl.*Tht*.182a: c. gen., ἀλλοκότῳ γνώμᾳ τῶν πάρος with purpose *utterly different from* .., S.*Ph*.1191; of persons, Pl.*Euthd*.306e, etc.: Comp. and Sup. -ώτερος, -ώτατος Pl.Com.28. Adv. -τως Pherecr.201, Pl.*Ly*.216a (v.l.). (κότος = ὀργή, i.e. *temper*, Phryn.*PS*p.23 B.)

✪ **ἅλλομαι**, *h.Cer*.175, etc.: impf. ἡλλόμην X.*Cyr*.1.4.11, etc.: fut. ἁλοῦμαι (ὑπερ-) X.*Eq*.8.4, Dor. ἁλεῦμαι Theoc.3.25, 5.144: aor. 1 ἡλάμην Batr.225, E.*Ion*1402, Ar.*Ra*.243, no subj. or opt., part. ἁλάμενος [1st syll. long] *Av*.1395, inf. ἅλασθαι Ael.*Ep*.16, (καθ-) v.l.Luc.*D.Mort*.14.5: aor. 2 ἡλόμην, rare in ind., v.l. X.*HG*4.4.11, (ἐξ-) S.*OT*1311, (ἐν-) v.l. A.*Pers*.516, subj. ἅληται [ᾰ] Il.21.536, opt. ἁλοίμην X.*Mem*.1.3.9 (cf. εἰσ-), inf. ἁλέσθαι Call.*Fr*.177.33 Pf., Opp.*C*.1.83, etc., part. ἁλόμενος [ᾰ] A.*Eu*.368 (lyr.), X.*An*.4.2.17, etc.; to aor. 2 also belong Ep.2 and 3 sg. ἆλσο, ἆλτο, subj. ἅλεται Il.11.192, part. ἄλμενος only in compds., but ἅλμενος Opp.*H*.5.666: (*sal-*, cf. Lat. *sal-io*):—*spring, leap*, prop. of living beings, μὴ .. ἐς τεῖχος ἅληται Il.21.536; ἐπεί κ᾽ .. εἰς ἵππους ἅλεται 11.192; εἰς ἅλα ἆλτο 1.532 (but ἥλατο πόντον Call.*Dian*.195); ἐξ ὀχέων .. ἆλτο χαμᾶζε Il.6.103; ἆλτο κατ᾽ Οὐλύμπου 18.616:—ἄλλεσθαι ἐπί τινι *leap upon* or *against*, 21.174, Od.22.80; ἐπὶ στίχας Il.20.353: c. inf., ἆλτο θέειν, πέτεσθαι, *h.Cer*.389, *Ap*.448: abs., of horse, X.*Eq*.8.4.

2. c. acc., *leap over*, βόθρον Ael.*NA*6.6; τάφρον Opp.*C*.1.83.

3. of things, ἆλτο ὀϊστός Il.4.125: of sound, ἀπὸ λείων ἠχὼ ἁλλομένη Pl.*Phdr*.255c; of parts of body, *twitch, quiver, throb*, ἅλλεται ὀφθαλμός Theoc.3.37, cf. Arist.*HA*604a27, *PRyl*.1.28.

ἀλλομορφέω, *disguise oneself*, Ps.-Callisth.1.3; *change one's shape*, Sm.Ez.31.15.

✪ **ἀλλόμορφος**, ον, *of strange shape*, τέρατα, σώματα Hp.*Vict*.4.93.

ἀλλόμος· τυφλός, Hsch.; i.e. ἀλαό[λαο]ς.

ἀλλοπάθεια, ἡ, *subjection to external influences*, D.S.26.1.

ἀλλοπαθής, ές, properly, *subject to external influence*, hence in Gramm. of Pronouns, *non-reflexive*, A.D.*Pron*.44.17, *Synt*.175.13, *EM*496.45.

2. Adv. -θῶς, of Verbs, *transitively*, Eust.920.27.

✪ **ἀλλοπάτριος**, ὁ, prob. *member of an alien community*, in context, non-Christian, Ramsay *Studies in Eastern Rom. Prov*. p.224 (written ἀλλω-, Philadelphia, iii/iv A.D.).

ἀλλοπειρίους· ἀλλοφύλους, Hsch.

✪ **ἀλλοπίας**, Ep. **-ίης,** ὁ a fish, Numen.ap.Ath.7.326a, *IGC* p.98 A.12 (Acraephia, iii B.C.).

ἀλλοποιός, ά, όν, *producing otherness*, Procl.*in Prm*.p.569 S.

✪ **ἀλλοπολία**, ἡ, *residence in a foreign city*, *Leg.Gort*.6.47: hence **-πολιᾶται,** οἱ, *GDI*4954 (Cret.), *SEG*37.752, (Lyttos, v B.C.).

ἀλλοπρόσαλλος, ὁ, i.e. ἄλλοτε πρὸς ἄλλον, *leaning first to one side, then to the other, fickle*, epith. of Ares, Il.5.831, 889, cf. Eun.*VS*p.496 B.; πλοῦτος *AP*15.12, cf. 1.34 (Agath.); τὸ ἀ. *repect of persons*, *Corp.Herm*.18.14.

2. simply, *transferred*, ἀ. ἀρωγή, coupled with ἑτεραλκέα νίκην, Tryph.565; *deceitful*, Nonn.*D*.46.4, al.; *changeful, successive*, of waves, etc. (cf. ἀλλεπάλληλος), ib. 3.24, al., cf. Man.5.68.

ἄλλος, η, ο, Cypr. αἶλος, ἄϝιλος (*a-i-la, Kafizin* 114a, *a-i-lo-ne ICS*217.14, *a-wi-la Kafizin* 148, al.): (from ἀλyος, cf. Lat. *alius*):—*another*, i.e. *one besides* what has been mentioned, either Adj. or Pron.: when Adj., its Subst. is either in the same case, or in gen., Ζεῦ ἄλλοι τε θεοί Il.6.476; θεῶν ἄ. 16.446:—ἄ. μέν .. ἄ. δέ .. *one* .. *another* .., more rarely *the one* .. *the other* .. (of *two* persons, etc.), Il.22.493, etc.; τὰ μέν .. ἄλλα δέ .. Il.6.147, and Att.; ἕτερον μέν .. ἄλλον δέ .. Il.9.313; ἄλλο μέν .. ἑτέρου δέ .. Hdt.1.32; θάτερον .. τὸ δ᾽ ἄλλο E.*IT*962.

II. with τις, *any other*, οὐδέ τις ἄ. ἔγνω ἀλλ᾽ ἄρα Κασσάνδρη Il.24.697; ἄ. τις Hdt.3.85; οὐδεὶς ἄ. no *other*, ibid.; ἄλλα πολλά Il.9.639; πολλὰ καὶ ἄλλα Th.3.56; for εἴ τις ἄλλος Id.6.32, etc., and εἴ τις καὶ ἄ. X.*An*.1.4.15, etc., v. εἰ.

2. freq. with another of its own cases or derived Adverbs, ἄ. ἄλλα λέγει *one man* says *one thing, one another*, X.*An*.2.1.15; ἄ. ἄλλῳ ἔλεγεν Pl.*Smp*.220c; ἄ. ἄλλη ἐτράπετο X.*An*.4.8.19; v. ἄλλοθεν, ἄλλοσε, ἄλλοτε; also with Verb in pl., παραλαμβάνων ἄ. ἄλλον ἐπ᾽ ἄλλου, τὸν δ᾽ ἐπ᾽ ἄλλου χρείᾳ .. ἐθέμεθα πόλιν ὄνομα Pl.*R*.369c, cf. X.*Cyr*.2.1.4, etc.: pl., ἄλλοι when the several parties are pl., λείπουσι τὸν λόφον .. ἄλλοι ἄλλοθεν X.*An*.1.10.13.

3. ἄ. καὶ ἄ., *one and then another, one or two*, X.*An*.1.5.12; ἄλλο καὶ ἄλλο *one thing after another*, Id.*Cyr*.4.1.15; μὴ ἄλλα καὶ ἄλλα θορυβείτω Pl.*Ap*.27b; πρὸς ἄλλῳ καὶ ἄλλῳ σημείῳ to *different* points, Euc.1.7.

4. repeated for emphasis, ἄ. ἄ. τρόπος *quite another* sort, E.*Ph*.132.

5. οὐδ᾽ ἄ. for οὐδέτερος, Theoc.6.45.

6. with Art., ὁ ἄλλος, *the rest, all besides the rest of*, ἡ ἄλλη Ἑλλάς Th.1.77.6, ἡ ἄλλη ψυχή Pl.*Men*.88d, Procl.ad Hes.*Op*.494; in pl., οἱ ἄλλοι (Ion. contr. ὧλλοι) *all the others, the rest*, freq. from Hom. Downwards (ἄλλοι in same signf., Il.2.1); τὰ ἄλλα, contr. τἆλλα, *all else*, τἆλλα πλὴν ὁ χρυσός Scol.1 (Pytherm.); in Att. freq. as Adv., *for the rest*, esp. in amendments to decrees, τὰ μὲν ἄλλα καθάπερ ὁ δεῖνα κτλ. *IG*1.27*a* 70, etc.: of Time, = τὸν ἄλλον χρόνον, X.*HG*3.2.2; ὁ ἄ. χρόνος, = ὁ λοιπὸς χρόνος, of the future, Lys.14.4 (but also of the past, D.20.16); τῇ ἄλλῃ ἡμέρᾳ, τῷ ἄλλῳ ἔτει, *next* day, *next* year, X.*HG*1.1.13, 1.2.1; οἵ τε ἄλλοι καί .. *all others* and especially .., γυναῖκας ἄλλας τε πολλὰς καὶ δὴ καὶ βασιλέος θυγατέρα Hdt.1.1, etc.; ἄλλα τε δὴ εἶπε, καί .. Pl.*Tht*.142c; (v. ἄλλως I):—τὸ ἄλλο is much less freq. than τὰ ἄλλα.

7. with Numerals, *yet, still, further*, τρίτον ἄ. γένος Hes.*Op*.143; πέμπτος ποταμὸς ἄ. *yet* a fifth river, Hdt.4.54, cf. A.*Th*.486, S.*Ant*.1295, etc.

8. in enumerations, *as well, besides*, ἅμα τῇγε καὶ ἀμφίπολοι κίον ἄλλαι with her their mistress came attendants *also*, Od.6.84; μήτηρ ἠδὲ πατὴρ ἠδ᾽ ἄλλοι πάντες ἑταῖροι 9.367; οὐ γὰρ ἦν χόρτος οὐδὲ ἄ. δένδρον οὐδέν there was no grass nor any tree *at all*, X.*An*.1.5.5; πολιτῶν καὶ τῶν ἄλλων ξένων Pl.*Grg*.473d; προσοφλὼν οὐ τὴν ἐπωβελίαν μόνον ἀλλὰ καὶ ἄλλην ὕβριν *besides*, Aeschin.1.163:—pleonastic, παρ᾽ ἀγγέλων ἄλλων ἀκούειν S.*OT*7, cf. X.*Cyr*.1.6.2; ἰδὼν ἐς πλησίον ἄλλον Il.4.81; γυναικῶν τῶν ἄλλων μία E.*Med*.945; μόνη τῶν ἄλλων ἐπιστημῶν Pl.*Chrm*.166e; with Comp., freq. in Hom., οὔτις σεῖο νεώτερος ἄ. Ἀχαιῶν Il.15.569, cf. 22.106, al.; with Sup., ὀϊζυρώτατος ἄλλων Od.5.105.

III. less freq., = ἀλλοῖος, *of other sort, different*, Il.13.64, 21.22; ἄ. γέγονεν Pl.*Phdr*.241a.

2. in this sense, c. gen., ἄλλο τ͂ον γεγραμένον *IG*9[2](1).609 B 23 (Naupactus, vi/v B.C.) ἄλλα τῶν δικαίων *other than* just, X.*Mem*.4.4.25:—followed by ἤ .., with preceding neg., οὐδὲ ἄλλο .., οὐδὲν ἄλλο (or ἄλλο οὐδέν) .., ἤ .. nothing *else* than .., Hdt.1.40, 7.168, Th.4.14; οὐδὲν ἄλλο γ᾽ ἢ πτήξας A.*Pers*.209; ἃ μηδὲν ἄλλο ἢ διανοεῖταί τις which one *only* thinks, Pl.*Tht*.195e:—more freq. in questions, τίς ἄλλος ἢ ᾽γώ ..; A.*Pr*.440; τί δ᾽ ἄλλο γ᾽ ἢ πόνοι ..; Id.*Th*.852: ellipt., τί ἄλλο (sc. πάσχω) ἢ ἱπποκένταυρος γίγνομαι; X.*Cyr*.4.3.20; τί ἄλλο (sc. ἐποίησαν) ἢ ἐπεβούλευσαν; Th.3.39:—followed by πλήν, S.*Aj*.125, Ar.*Ach*.39; by Preps., πρό .. Hdt.3.85; ἀντί .. A.*Pr*.467; παρά .. Pl.*Phd*.80b, etc.: with neg., sts. followed by ἀλλά, Il.18.403, 21.275:—see also ἄλλο τι.

3. *other than what is, untrue, unreal*, Od.4.348.

4. *other than right, wrong, bad*, Hes.*Op*.344; ἄλλου τινος ἡττῆσθαι yield to some *unworthy* motive, D.21.218, cf. Plu.2.187d, etc.; cf. ἄλλως.

ἄλλος, (B), v. ἠλέος.

ἄλλοσε, Adv. *elsewhither*, Od.23.184; ἄλλος ἄ. A.*Pers*.359; ἄ. .. ἅμμα θατέρᾳ δὲ νοῦν ἔχοντα S.*Tr*.272; *to foreign lands*, ἄ. ἐκπέμπειν to export, X.*HG*6.1.11; ἄ. οὐδαμόσε *to* no *other place*, Pl.*Cri*.52b; ἄ. πολλαχόσε *to* many *other places*, Id.*Mx*.241e; ποῖ ἄ.; *to* what *other place?* Id.*Phd*.82a; ἄ. ποι *to* some *other place*, Id.*Tht*.202e: c. gen., ἄ. ποι τῆς Σικελίας *to* some *other part* of Sicily, Th.7.51; ἄ. τοῦ σώματος Pl.*Lg*.841a:—for locative, by attraction to following relative, ἄλλοσε ὅποι ἂν ἀφίκῃ Id.*Cri*.45b, *for another purpose*, Arist.*Ath*.29.5.

ἄλλοτε, Aeol. **ἄλλοτα** Alc.47, Dor. **ἄλλοκα** Theoc.1.37, Adv. *at another time*, freq. repeated, ἄ. μέν .. ἄ. δέ .. *at one time* .. *at another* .., Il.23.368, etc.; also ὁτὲ μέν .., ἄ. δέ .. Il.11.65; ἄ. μέν .., ἄ. δ᾽ αὖτε Od.16.209, Hes.*Fr*.14; τότ᾽ ἄλλος, ἄλλοθ᾽ ἅτερος S.*El*.739; ποτὲ μὲν κακόν, ἄ. ἐπ᾽ ἐσθλὸν ἕρπει Id.*Ant*.367; ἄ. μέν .., τότε δέ X.*An*.4.1.17: sts. the former ἄλλοτε is omitted, φοιτῶν ἐναργὴς ταῦρος, ἄ. αἰόλος δράκων S.*Tr*.11; κεῖμαι δ᾽ ἐπ᾽ ἀκταῖς, ἄ. ἐν πόντου σάλῳ E.*Hec*.28; ἄ. μέν .. ἐν πυμάτῳ S.*OC*1674:—ἄ καὶ ἄ. *now and then*, X.*An*.2.4.26: freq. with ἄλλος, etc., πρὸς ἄλλοτ᾽ ἄλλον *sometimes* to this man, *sometimes* that, A.*Pr*.278, etc.; ἄλλως ἄ Th.1077.

ἀλλοτέρμων, ονος, (τέρμα) *foreign*, γῆ Ezek.*Exag*.58.

ἀλλότης, τητος, ἡ, *otherness*, Simp.*in Ph*.862.13.

ἄλλο τι, *anything else*, in interrog. sentences, mostly foll. by ἤ, ἤ σοι ἄλλο τι φαίνεται .. ἢ λόγος; Pl.*Phdr*.258a, cf. *Phd*.64c:—hence freq. (esp. in Pl.) elliptical, implying an affirm. answer, ἄλλο τι ἢ πεινήσουσι; (i.e. ἄλλο τι πείσονται ἢ πεινήσουσι;) *will* they *not* be starved? Hdt.2.14, cf. 1.109; ἄλλο τι ἢ ἠρέμα ἐπανασκεψόμεθα; *shall we not* calmly reconsider? (i.e. let us do so) Pl.*Tht*.154e, cf. *Phd*.70c, Meno82d, *Grg*.481c, etc., ἄλλο τι ἢ καταγελῴης ἄν; Id.*Alc*.1.116d:—with other words interposed, σκόπει εἰ ἄλλο τι λέγεις ἢ τόδε Id.*Smp*.200d, cf. *Phd*.106a, *Sph*.228a, etc.:—ἄλλοτιπλήν ..; Id.*Sph*.228a:—but often ἄλλο τι with or without οὖν stands alone, ἄλλο τι οὖν .. ἔλεγες; *did not* you say? Id.*Grg*.495c, cf. 470b, *Phd*.79b, *Tht*.165e, *R*.337c, etc.

2. rarely without a question, ἀπόγνοια τοῦ ἄλλο τι ἢ κρατεῖν τῆς γῆς Th.3.85.

ἀλλοτριάζω, *to be ill-disposed*, Plb.15.22.1: c. gen., *towards* .., τοῦ βασιλέως ib. 25.34.

2. w. acc., app. *alienate*, *POxy*.2267.8 (vi A.D.).

ἀλλοτριόγνωμος, ον, *thinking of other things, absent*, Cratin.154.

ἀλλοτριοεπίσκοπος, ὁ, *busybody in other men's matters*, 1Ep.Pet.4.15.

ἀλλοτριολογέω, *speak irrelevantly*, Aristox.*Harm*.p.32 M., Str.1.4.1.

ἀλλοτριόλογία, ἡ, *unorthodox views*, Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.67 M.

ἀλλοτριόμορφοδίαιτος, ον, *ever changing in form*, epith. of nature, Orph.*H*.10.23.

ἀλλοτριόνομέω, *assign* things *to their wrong place*, opp. διανέμειν ἐπὶ τὰ αὑτῶν ἕκαστα, Pl.*Tht*.195a.

II. *adopt foreign customs*, D.C.52.36.

ἀλλοτριόπρᾱγέω, *meddle with other folk's business*: *excite commotions*, Plb.5.41.8; opp. αὐτοπραγέω, Procl.*in R*.2.149 K., Phlp.*in de An*. p.528.23.

ἀλλοτριόπρᾱγία, ἡ, *meddling with other folk's business*, Plu.2.57d, Procl.*in R*.1.216 K.

ἀλλοτριόπραγμονέω, = -πραγέω, Simp.*in Epict*.pp.51, 113 D.

ἀλλοτριόπραγμοσύνη, ἡ, *meddlesomeness*, Pl.*R*.444b, Procl.*in Alc*.p.14 C.

ἀλλοτριόπράγμων, ον, *meddlesome*, *AB*81.

ἀλλότριος, αιλότριος *Schwyzer*411 (Elis); Cret. ἀλλόττριος, *Inscr.Cret*.4.72 iii 12 (Gortyn, v B.C.), Aeol. **ἀλλότερρος** *EM*529.24, α, ον, (ἄλλος) *of* or *belonging to another*, βίοτος, νηῦς, ἄχεα, Od.1.160, 9.535, Il.20.298; γυνή *another man's* wife, A.*Ag*.448 (lyr.); ἀλλοτρίων χαρίσασθαι to be bountiful *of what is another's*, Od.17.452; γναθμοῖσι γελοίων ἀλλοτρίοισιν with faces *unlike their own*, of a *forced, unnatural* laugh, ib. 20.347; ἀ. ὄμμασιν εἷρπον by the help of *another's* eyes, S.*OC*146 (lyr.); οὐκ ἀ. ἄτην not *inflicted by other hands*, Id.*Ant*.1259; but ἀ. φόνος murder *of a stranger* (cf. II. 1), Pl.*Euthphr*.4b: prov., ἀ. ἀμᾶν θέρος reap *where one has not sown*, Ar.*Eq*.392, cf. Hes.*Th*.599; ἀλλοτριωτάτοις τοῖς σώμασιν χρῆσθαι deal with one's body *as if it belonged to another*, Th.1.70; τὰ ἀλλότρια, contr. τἀλλότρια, *what belongs to others, not one's own*, τἀ. ἀποστερεῖν, δειπνεῖν, X.*Ages*.4.1, Theopomp.Com.34.

II. opp. οἰκεῖος, *foreign, strange*,

1. of persons, ἀ. φώς *stranger*, Od.18.219, cf. Ar.*Ra*.481; almost = *enemy*, Il.5.214, Od.16.102; οὐδέ τις ἀλλοτρίων no *stranger*, Hdt.3.155; εἴτε ἀ. εἴτε οἰκεῖος ὁ τεθνεώς Pl.*Euthphr*.4b; ἀ. τῆς πόλεως Lys.28.6; οὐδείς ἐστί μοι ἀ., ἂν ᾖ χρηστός Men.602; ἀλλοτριώτερος τῶν παίδων *less near* than thy children, Hdt.3.119; ἀλλοτριώτερος, opp. οἰκειότερος, Arist.*EN*1162^{a}3: c. dat., ἀλλότριοι ὑμῖν ὄντες Isoc.14.51; w. gen., φθόνου ἀ. *removed from it*, i.e. not the object of it, Luc.*Somn*.7.

b. *hostile, unfavourably disposed*, c. gen., ἀ. Ῥωμαίων Plb.28.4.4; -ώτατος μοναρχίας D.S.16.65; ἀλλότρια φρονῶν τοῦ βασιλέως Plb.36.15.7, cf. *OGI*90.19 (Rosetta).

c. *disinclined*, πρὸς τὰς κακοπαθείας Plb.36.15.2.

2. of things, *alien, strange*, τροφή Pl.*R*.491d (Comp.), etc.; εἴ τι πρότερον γέγονεν ἀ. *estrangement*, Decr.ap.D.18.185; ἡ ἀ. *alien country, enemy's country*, Lys.2.6, Isoc.10.50, cf. Hdt.8.73: c. gen., *alien from*, ἐπιτηδεύματα δημοκρατίας ἀ. Lys.31.34; οὐδὲν ἀ. ποιῶν τοῦ τρόπου Decr.ap.D.18.182.

b. Medic., *abnormal*, Sor.2.5, Gal.14.780; ἀ. σάρκες *superfluous* fat, Pl.*R*.556d.

c. *foreign to the purpose*, λόγοι Arist.*EE*1218^{b}23: Comp., Id.*EN*1159^{b}24: Sup., Id.*Cat*.15^{b}29, cf. Polystr.p.17 W.

d. Astrol., = ἀπόστροφος, *POxy*.464.16.

III. Adv. ἀλλοτρίως, διακεῖσθαι πρὸς ἀλλήλας to be *unfavourably* disposed towards .., Lys.33.1, cf. Isoc.12.159; ἄ. ἔχειν πρός .. Id.5.80: Comp. -ιώτερον *less favourably*, D.18.9.

2. *strangely, marvellously*, *Epigr.Gr*.989.2.

3. *in a manner foreign to*, c. gen., Pers.*Stoic*.1.100. [-ōτρ- only in Men.557 s.v.l.]

ἀλλοτριότης, ητος, ἡ, *derivativeness*, opp. οἰκεότης, *Plt*.261a; *estrangement*, Arist.*Pol*.1311^{b}15; τινὸς πρός τινα Pl.*Ep*.318d, cf. Decr.ap.D.18.165, Plb.38.12.3.

2. *unattractiveness*, of style, Phld.*Po*.994.6, 37.

II. *qualitative difference*, Epicur.*Nat*.11.12.

ἀλλοτριοφᾰγέω, *eat another's bread*, Eust.1404.9.

ἀλλοτριοφαγία, ἡ, ib. 13.

ἀλλοτριοφαγος, ον, *eating another's bread*, S.*Fr*.329, Eust.1404.13.

ἀλλοτριοφρονέω, *to be estranged, ill-disposed*, D.S.17.4.

ἀλλοτριοχρως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *changing colour*, *AP*11.7 (Nic.).

ἀλλοτριοχωρος, ον, *of strange land*, J.*AJ*3.12.3, 8.7.5.

ἀλλοτριόω, *estrange from*: c. gen., *deprive*, τῶν σωμάτων τὴν πόλιν οὐκ ἀλλοτριοῦντες Th.3.65; τοὺς ἠλλοτριωκότας ἑαυτοὺς ἀπὸ τῆς λητουργίας those who have *withdrawn* themselves from .., D.51.17.

2. c. dat. pers., *make hostile to* another, τὴν χώραν τοῖς πολεμίοις X.*Cyr*.6.1.16:—Pass., *become estranged, be made enemy*, τινί Th.8.73; πρὸς τὴν αἵρεσιν *Vit.Philonid*.p.12 c.; πρός τι *to be prejudiced* against thing, D.H.*Th*.27; ἀπό τινος *disguise oneself from*, LXXGe.42.7; πρὸς τὰ καίοντα *to be inaccessible* to cautery, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.22.4.

3. *to be unnatural, have a strange taste*, τροφὴν-ιοῦσαν ἔκπτυε Phld.*Lib*.p.9 O.

4. Pass., *to be alienated from one's natural condition*, Pl.*Ti*.64e.

5. Pass., also of things, *to be alienated, fall into other hands*, ἀλλοτριοῦται ἡ ἀρχή Hdt.1.120, cf. D.18.88.

ἀλλοτρίωσις, εως, ἡ, *estrangement*, Phld.*D*.3.*Fr*.1; *aversion*, πρὸς πόνον Gal.5.459; τινός *from* one, App.*BC*5.78; τινὸς εἴς τινα 3.13; opp. οἰκείωσις, Porph.*Abst*.3.19; τῆς ξυμμαχίας οὐχ ὁμοία ἡ ἀ. Th.1.35:—Medic., *loss of substance, mortification*, Aët.13.3.

II. *alienation* of property, *BGU*464.1 (ii A.D.).

ἀλλοτροπῆσαι· μεταθεῖναι Hsch.

ἀλλοτροπος, ον, *strange*, φαντασίαι Linusap.Stob.1.10.5; ᾄσματα Iamb.*VP*25.114. Adv. -τρόπως Sch.E.*Hec*.299.

ἀλλοτύπωτος, ον, *differently formed*, Man.4.75.

ἀλλοφᾰνής, ές, *appearing otherwise*, Nonn.*D*.14.157, Jo.Gaz.2.225, etc.

ἀλλοφασ‹σ›ις· θόρυβος ταραχώδης, Hsch., *AB*386.

ἀλλοφάσσω, *to be delirious*, Hp.*Prog*.20, al., cf. Gal.18(2).249, prob. l. in Aret.*SA*2.4.—Ionic word, cf. Xenocrit.ap.Erot.*Fr*.1, Eust.1324.10.

ἀλλοφᾰτος, ον, (v. φόνος) *slain by others*, *AB*386, Hsch.

II. (φαίνομαι) = ἀλλοφανής, Nic.*Th*.148.

ἀλλοφέρμονες· ἀλλαχοῦ τραφέντες, Hsch.

ἄλλοφος, ον, Ep. for ἄλοφος, *without a crest*, Il.10.258, *AP*6.163. (Mel.).

ἀλλοφρήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *one of another* φρατρία, *IG*14.759 (Naples).

ἀλλοφρονέω, (ἀλλόφρων) Ep. and Ion., *think of other things, give no heed*, ἀλλ᾽ ἥμην ἀλλοφρονέων Od.10.374; of one in a swoon, *to be senseless*, κὰδ δ᾽ ἀλλοφρονέοντα .. εἷαν Il.23.698; κεῖτ᾽ ἀλλοφρονέων Theoc.22.129, cf. Arist.*Metaph*.1009[b]30; ὑπὸ τούτων ἀλλοφρονῆσαι *were seized with frenzy* by reason of the thunder, etc., Hdt.5.85; ἀλύει καὶ ἀ. ὑπὸ τῆς ὀδύνης Hp.*Morb*.2.16, cf. *Mul*.1.41.

II. *to be of another mind, have other views*, v.l. in Hdt.7.205.

ἀλλοφροσύνη, ἡ, *absence* or *derangement of mind*, Poll.8.163.

ἀλλόφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *thinking differently*, Man.4.563.

⭘ **ἀλλοφῠής**, ές, *of a different kind* or *nature*, Nonn.*D*.2.148, 4.419, *PMasp*.19.7 (vi A.D.).

2. *of strange, abnormal shape*, ib. 2.148, al.

ἀλλοφῠλέω, *adopt foreign customs* or *religions*, Lxx4Ma.18.5.

ἀλλοφῡλία, ἡ, *foreign matter*, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.48 U.

ἀλλοφῡλισμός, ὁ, *adoption of foreign customs*, Lxx2Ma.4.13.

ἀλλόφῡλος, ον, (φυλή) *of another tribe, foreign*, Hp.*Aër*.12; freq. in Lxx of Philistines, Jd.14.1, al.; in Egypt, *settled in another nome*, *BGU*419.2 (iii A.D.); ἐς ἀλλόφυλον .. χθόνα A.*Eu*.851; ἄνθρωποι Th.1.102, Pl.*Lg*.629d, ζῷα *alien to man, wild*, D.S.3.18, Porph.*Abst*.1.10; πόλεμος ἀ. war *with foreigners*, Plu.*Cam*.23; opp. ὁμόφυλος, Epicur.*Sent*.39; ἀ. πρός τι Dam.*Pr*.308; μᾶζαν ἐπ᾽ ἀ. *alien, not one's own*, Eup.159.12.

ἀλλοφωνία, ἡ, *confusion of tongues*, J.*AJ*1.4.3.

ἀλλόφωνος, ον, *speaking a foreign tongue*, LxxEz.3.0, Hsch. s.v. ἀλλόθροος.

ἀλλοχροέω, *to change colour*, Arist.*Pr*.880[a]25, Them.*Or*.4.56a, 19.228c.

ἀλλοχροια, ἡ, *change of colour*, Adam.2.36.

⭘ **ἀλλόχροος**, ον, contr. **χρους,** ουν, *changed in colour*, E.*Hipp*.174 (lyr.):—also **-χρως,** ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *of a different colour* or *complexion*, Id.*Ph*.138, *Andr*.879, in refs. to a theory (of Democritus and Anaxagoras) of perception by contrasts, Thphr.*Sens*.27, 50, 54.

ἄλλῠδις, Adv., (ἄλλος) Ep. for ἄλλοσε, *elsewhither*, in Hom. only with ἄλλος, ἄ. ἄλλος one *hither*, another *thither*, Il.11.486, Od.5.71, cf. A.R.2.980, etc.; τρέπεται χρὼς ἄ. ἄλλῃ his colour changes *now one way, now another*, Il.13.279; imitated from Hom. by Eup.159.11; later by itself, *AP*15.24.1 (Simm.).

ἀλλύεσκε, ἀλλύουσα [ῡ], Ep. for ἀνέλυε, ἀναλύουσα.

ἄλλυι, Aeol., = ἄλλῃ, Hdn.Gr.1.507, prob. in Alc.89:—also ἀλλῦς (dub.), *AB*1316.

⭘ **ἀλλύταρχος**, = ἀλυτάρχης, *SEG*17.199.3 (Olympia, i A.D.).

ἀλλύτας, v. sub ἀναλύτης.

⭘ **ἀλλύτης**, v. ἀλύτης.

ἄλλῠτος, ον, = ἄλυτος, Μοιράων νῆμα Phanocl.2.

⭘ **ἀλλύω**, v. ἀναλύω (B).

ἀλλώνιος, Aeol., = ἀλλοῖος, Sch.D.T.p.542 H., Eust.1214.28.

⭘ **ἄλλως**, Dor. **ἀλλῶς,** A.D.*Adv*.175.13, Adv. of ἄλλος, *otherwise*, Il.19.401, etc.: freq. with other Advbs., ἄ. πως *in* some *other way*, ἄ. οὐδαμῶς *in* no *other wise*, Pl.*R*.343b, 526a, etc.; πως ἄ. X.*Mem*.2.6.39; ἄ. καὶ ἄ. Hierocl.*in CA*23 p.468 M.

2. καὶ ἄλλως and *besides* (cf. ἄλλος II. 8), ἀγήνωρ ἐστὶ καί ἄλλως Il.9.699; a woman is described as very tall καὶ ἄ. εὐειδής Hdt.1.60, etc.; ἀρίστου καὶ ἄ. φρονιμωτάου Pl.*Phd*.118:—so ἄ. δέ .. Hdt.6.105, Ar.*Av*.1476; ἄλλως τε S.*OT*1114, Hdt.8.142.

b. *at all events, any how*, εἴ πέρ γε καὶ ἄ. ἐθέλει .. Hdt.7.16.γ´; ἄλλως alone, εἰ ἄ. βούλοιτο Id.8.30; ἐπείπερ ἄλλως .. εἰς Ἄργος κίεις A.*Ch*.680.

3. freq. in phrase ἄλλως τε καί .. *both otherwise and* .., i.e. *especially, above all*, A.*Eu*.473, Th.1.70, etc.; strengthd., ἄ. τε πάντως καί .. A.*Pr*.636, *Eu*.726; freq. followed by ἤν, εἰ, ἐπειδή, *especially* if .., Hp.*VC*21, Th.1.81, 2.3; by part., Id.4.104, 7.80:—without καί, ἄ. τε ἐάν X.*Mem*.1.2.59; ἄλλως τε ἐπιδή Isoc.2.51, Pl.*Men*.85e, etc.

II. *otherwise than* something implied, *differently*, τοῦτ᾽ οὐκ ἔστιν ἄ. εἶπαι to deny it, Hdt.6.124; οὐκ ἄ. λέγω I say no *otherwise*. i.e. I say *so*, E.*Hec*.302; *Or*.709, hence,

2. *far otherwise*, i.e. *better*, οὐδέ κεν ἄλλως οὐδὲ θεὸς τεύξειε Od.8.176, cf. Il.14.53.

3. more freq., *otherwise than should be, at random, without aim* or *purpose*, Od.14.124, Hdt.3.16, 4.77, etc.:—*in vain*, Il.23.144; freq. in Trag. and Com., ἀλλ᾽ ἄ. πονεῖ S.*OT*1151, cf. 333, E.*Med*.1030, Ar.*Eq*.11; with Subst., εἴδωλον ἄ. *mere* image, S.*Ph*.947; ἀριθμὸν ἄ. E.*Tr*.476; παρὰ καιρὸν ἄ. Id.*IA*800; ἀριθμός, πρόβατ᾽ ἄ. Ar.*Nu*.1203; ὄχλος ἄ. καὶ βασκανία D.19.24, cf. Th.8.78; τὴν ἄ., sc. ἄγουσαν ὁδόν, *in vain*, λέγειν D.3.21; ψηφίζεσθσι 19.181, cf. Philem.51, etc.; ὡς ἄλλως, D.6.32, Is.7.27, also, *in no particular way*, i.e. *concerning indifferent matters*, οἱ ἀγῶνες οὐδέποτε τὴν ἄ., ἀλλ᾽ ἀεὶ τὴν περὶ αὑτοῦ Pl.*Tht*.172e; τὴν ἄ. θεωρεῖν Pl.*Lg*.650a; τήν γε γε ἄλλως *otherwise*, i.e. *generally*, D.C.38.24, 42.50:—*for nothing*, Hdt.3.139:—*otherwise than right, wrongly*, D.*Ep*.1.12, etc.

ἅλμα, τό, (ἅλλομαι) *spring, leap*, poet. for Prose πήδημα, Od.8.103, 128; ἅ. πέτρας, πετραῖον *leap* or *fall from* rock, E.*HF*1148, *Ion*1268; κρημνῶν ἅ. *Epigr.Gr*.225 (Ephesus); οἰκεῖον .. ἅ. ἐπὶ ξίφος E.*Hel*.96; κυνῆς ἅ. *the leap* of the lot from the helmet, S.*Aj*.1287; κοῦφον ἅλμα ποδῶν᾽ Αχιλῆ E.*El*.439; *track* of a comet, Arist.*Mete*.343[b]23.

2. *jumping*, as an athletic contest, Simon.153:—in pl., *jumping-ground*, τῶν ἁ. τὴν σκάψιν καὶ ὁμάλιξιν *BCH*23.566 (Delph., iii B.C.).

II. Medic., *pulsation, palpitation*, of the embryo, Hp.*Alim*.42; of the heart, Id.*Cord*.4; f.l. in Pl.*Ti*.70d.

⭘ **ἄλμα**, τό, (ἄλδω) = ἄλσος, Lyc.319, Euph. in *Suppl.Hell*.453.

ἁλμαία, ἡ, = ἅλμη, *brine*, Ar.*Fr*.706, Nic.*Fr*.70.18: in pl., Dsc.2.174.

ἁλμαιοπώλης· *salgamarius* (sic), *Gloss*.

ἁλμάς, άδος, ἡ, *salted, steeped in brine*, ἐλάα Ar.*Fr*.141: Subst., *salted olive*, ἐς τὰς ἁ. (sc. ἐλάας) Hermipp.81, cf. Eup.255, Ar.*Fr*.393, Apollon.ap.Gal.12.999.

ἁλματίας, ου, ὁ, *person of tripping gait*, Adam.2.52.

ἁλματισταί· *salitores*, *Gloss.*

ἁλματύραι· τὰ παραθαλάσσια χωρία, Hsch.

ἁλμάω, *become mildewed*, cj. in Thphr.*HP*7.5.4, 8.10.1, *CP*6.10.5.

ἁλμεῖον· ἀνδρεῖον, Hsch.

° **ἀλμενιχιακά**, τὰ, *almanac, astronomical list*, v.l. at Porph.Ep.*Aneb*.2.12b (36), Eus.*PE*3.4.1.

ἅλμευσις, εως, ἡ, *pickling*, Dsc.3.77 (pl.).

ἁλμευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *seller of pickled fruit*, Id.1.29.

ἁλμεύω, (ἅλμη) *steep in brine, pickle*, Id.2.111 (Pass.).

ἅλμη, ἡ, (ἅλς) *sea-water, brine*, Od.5.53, Pi.*P*.2.80, etc.; *spray that has dried on the skin*, Od.6.219; *salt incrustation* on soil, Hdt.2.12, Thphr.*CP*6.10.4.

2. after Hom., *brine*, i.e. *the sea*, Arion l.3, Pi.*P*.4.39, A.*Pers*.397, Tim.*Pers*.96, etc.

3. *salt-water, brine* used for pickling, Hdt.2.77, Ar.*V*.1515, *Fr*.416; ἡ Θασία ἅ. Cratin.6; ἐν ἅλμῃ ἕψειν [τὸν ἰχθύν] Antiph.222, cf. Eub.44; καταπνίγειν Sotad.Com.1.21, etc.: prov., πρὶν τοὺς ἰχθῦς σὺ τὴν ἅλμην κυκᾷς 'first catch your hare, then cook it', Phot. s.v. πρίν.

II. *saltness*, esp. as a bad quality in soil, X.*Oec*.20.12, cf. Thphr.*CP*6.10.4.

2. *salt soil*, *PLond*.2.267.95. al. (i/ii A.D.).

ἁλμήεις, εσσα, εν, *salt, briny*, πόρος ἁ., i.e. *the sea*, A.*Supp*.844 (lyr.) codd. (-ιόεις Herm.).

ἅλμια, τά, *salted provisions*, Men.462.5.

ἁλμίζομαι, *to be made salt*, ὑπὸ θαλάσσης Sch.Il.2.538, cf. Zos.Alch.p.248 B.

ἁλμοποσία ἡ, *drinking of brine*, Afric.*Cest*.2 (pl.).

ἁλμοπότις, ιδος, ἡ, *drinking brine*, Menipp.ap.Ath.1.32e.

ἁλμῡρίδιον, τό, Dim. of ἁλμυρίς I.3a, Plin.*HN*19.142.

ἁλμῠρίζω, *to be saltish*, Arist.*HA*613^{a}3; πρὸν τὴν γεῦσιν Dsc.2.129.

ἁλμῡρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *anything salt*, and so,

1. *salt humour*, Hp.*Epid*.3.13; *salt scum*, Arist.*Mete*.357^{b}4.

2. *salt soil* or *land*, Thphr.*CP*2.5.4, Lxx*Jb*.39.6, *PPetr*.3 p.237, etc.; in Attica, = ἁλίπεδον, *IG*2.1059, Hsch.: pl., Ἁλμῡρίδες, Ar.*Fr*.132.

3. kind of κράμβη, *Brassica cretica*, Eudem.ap.Ath.9.369e, *POxy*.736.73 (i B.C.): pl., Diocl.*Fr*.138, Plu.2.801a.

b. = ἅλιμον, Aët.1.21.

II. *saltness*, D.S.3.39.

ἁλμυρῖτις γῆ, = foreg.1.2, Zopyr.ap.Orib.14.62.1.

ἁλμῠρόγεως, ων, (γῆ) *with salt soil*, πεδιάς Ph.2.111.

° **ἁλμῠροδῑνής**, ές, *salt-eddying*, πόντος hymn in *Suppl.Hell*.990.5 (iii B.C.).

° **ἁλμῠρός**, ά, όν, (ἅλμη) *salt, briny*, Hom. only in Od., and always in phrase ἁ. ὕδωρ *salt sea*-water, 4.511, etc.; πόντος Hes.*Th*.107, Alc.26: θάλασσα Sapph.*Supp*.25.10; καθ' ἁ. ἅλα Epich.53, E.*Tr*.76; βένθεα Pi.*O*.7.57; ποταμός, of the Hellespont, Hdt.7.35.

2. in Prose, of taste, *salt*, γίνεται τὸ στόμα ἁ. Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)44; ὄψα ἁ. X.*Cyr*.6.2.31, cf. Hp.*Vict*.1.56; αἷμα Pl.*Ti*.84a s.v.l.; of drinking-water, *brackish*, Th.4.26; of soil, Thphr.*CP*6.10.1, Lxx*Je*.17.6; opp. μῶρος (insipid), *Com.Adesp*.596.

3. metaph., *bitter, distasteful*, γειτόνημα Alcm.116, cf. Pl.*Lg*.705a; ἀκοή *Phdr*.243d; λόγοι Ath.3.121e; ἁλμυρὰ κλαίειν weep *bitterly*, Theoc.23.34; ἁλμυρὸν καταπτύσαι Cerc.17.37.

b. *piquant*, ἁ. καὶ δριμύ Plu.2.685e.

ἁλμῠρότης, ητος, ἡ, *saltness*, Arist.*Mete*.356^{b}4.

ἁλμῠρόω, *make salt*, θάλασσαν Olymp.*in Mete*.152.9.

° **ἁλμῠρραξ**, ᾶλος, ὁ, prob., *efflorescence of potassium nitrate*, Plin.*HN*31.106.

° **ἁλμῠρώδης**, ες, *salty*, ῥεῦμα Hp.*Epid*.1.26 ε'; χωρία Thphr.*CP*3.17.2, J.*BJ*4.8.2.

° **ἁλμώδης**, ες, *salty*, δάκρυον Hp.*Epid*.4.35; πτύαλον Id.*Coac*.238; ἁλμωδεστέρα (οὖσα ἡ γῆ) πρὸς φυτείαν X.*Oec*.20.12, Thphr.*HP*8.7.6; of the bloom (χνοῦς) on certain fruit, Id.*CP*6.10.7.

ἅλξ· πῆχυς (Athaman), Hsch. (cod. ἅλαξ).

ἅλξεων· τειχέων, Id.

ἀλξίας· πράξεις, καί ἐκλήψεις, Id.

ἀλιατός, ὁ, *threshing-floor*, X.*Oec*.18.5 (v.l. -ητός).

° **ἀλοάω**, Ep. **ἀλοιάω** Theoc.10.48: Ep. impf. ἀλοία Il.9.568: fut. -ήσω Lxx*Je*.5.17, Dor. ἀλοιησέω Tyrt. in *Berl.Sitzb*.1918.728: aor. ἠλόησα Ar.*Ra*.149, Herod.2.34 (ἀλοιήσῃ ib. 51) part. ἀλοάσας [ᾱσ] Pherecr.65; Ep. ἠλοίησα (ἀπ-) Il.4.522, (συν-) Theoc.22.128:—Pass., fut. -ηθήσομαι Lxx*Je*.28(51).33: aor. ἠλοήθην Thphr.*CP*4.6.5, Plb.10.12.9, Plu.2.327a: pf. ἠλόημαι Thphr.*CP*4.12.9 (Cod.Urb.):—poet. aor. part. ἀλοίσας (as if from ἀλοίω, cf. Eust.775.8, Hdn.*Epim*.277) dub.l. in Epigr.ap.D.L.7.31; ἀλοϝάω dub. in *Glotta*4.202 (archaic Apulian vase):—*tread, thresh*, Pl.*Thg*.124a, X.*Oec*.18.2, Lxx*De*.25.4.

2. *thresh, smite*, γῆν χερσὶν ἀλοία Il.9.568, cf. Epigr. l.c.; μηρόν Plu.*TG*2; *cudgel, thrash, Glotta* l.c., S.*Fr*.20 (dub.), Ar.*Ra*.149, Herod.2.34; ῥοπάλῳ τινά Babr.98.15.

3. *crush, smash*, σκεύη Id.129.16; *batter down*, πόλεις Lxx*Je*.5.17.

II. *drive round and round*, like cattle treading out corn, Ar.*Th*.2 (acc. to Sch.).

ἄλοβος, ον, *with lobe wanting*, of livers of victims, ἄ. ἱερά X.*HG*3.4.15, Plu.*Ages*.9, Arr.*An*.7.18.4.

° **ἀλογενέτωρ**, ορος, ὁ, = ἁλιγενέτωρ, *Suppl.Hell*.991.53 (poet. wordlist, iii B.C.).

ἀλογεύομαι, *speak casually*, Cic.*Att*.6.4.3.

ἀλόγευτος, ον, *not collected*, *PLond*.2.354.22 (i B.C.).

° **ἀλογέω**, *pay no regard to* thing, εἰ δέ μοι οὐκ ἐπέεσσ' ἐπιπείσεται, ἀλλ' ἀλογήσει Il.15.162: c. gen., δίκης Democr.174; πάσης συμβουλίης Hdt.3.125; τῶν ἐντολέων Id.8.46: abs., ib. 116: c. acc., Procop.*Pers*.1.4, al.; *insult*, *PTeb*.138 (ii B.C.):—Pass., *to be slighted*, Cic.*Att*.12.3.3, D.L.1.32.

2. *to be unreasonable*, Phld.*Ir*.p.34 W.

II. Pass., *be mi led*, διά τινος *miscalculate*, Plb.8.36.4, cf. 28.9.8.

2. *to be perplexed*, Luc.*Ocyp*.143; ἠλογημένη 'nonplussed', Alciphr.2.1; ἠ. ψυχή Hierocl.*in CA*12p.446 M.

3. Gramm., *to be irregularly formed*, A.D.*Adv*.162.18, al., *EM*405.34, etc.

ἀλόγημα, ατος, τό, *miscalculation, error*, Plb.12.20.2: in pl., 9.16.5, al.

ἀλογητέον, *one must take no heed of*, τινός Ph.1.312.

❁ **ἀλογητος**, ον, gloss on ἀλόγιστος, Sch.E.*Or*.1156, *UPZ*110.205 (ii B.C.).

ἀλογί, = ἀλογιστί, Lib.*Decl*.16.31 (s.v.l.).

❁ **ἀλογί**, adv. *irrationally*, Lib.*Decl*.16.31 (s.v.l.).

ἀλογία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *want of respect* or *regard*, ἀλογίην εἶχον τοῦ χρηστηρίου took *no heed* of it, Hdt.4.150; ἐν ἀλογίῃ ἔχειν or ποιεῖσθαί τι 6.75, 7.226:—in 2.141 ἐν ἀλογίῃσι ἔχειν παραχρησάμενον τῶν Αἰγυπτίων, gen. is anacoluthon (as if ἀλογίην ἔχειν τῶν Αἰγ.); ἀλογίης ἐγκυρῆσαι to be *disregarded*, 7.208 codd.:—this sense is Ion. and late Prose, ἐν ἀλογίᾳ ποιεῖσθαί τι Procop.*Pers*.1.2, al.

2. Att., *want of reason, absurdily*, opp. λόγος, Pl.*Tht*.207c, cf. 199d, *Phd*.67e, D.23.168; πολλὴ ἀ. τῆς διανοίας Th.5.111; concrete, *the irrational part of the soul*, Porph.*Abst*.1.42.

3. *confusion, disorder*, Plb.15.14.2; τύχη ἐν ἀλογίᾳ κειμένη Plot.6.8.17:—*speechlessness, amazement*, Plb.36.7.4.

4. *indecision, doubt*, Paus.7.17.6.

5. Rhythm., *irrationality*, relation of time-elements which cannot be expressed by a simple ratio, Aristox.*Rhyth*.2.20.

ἀλογίζομαι, Dep., *to be irrational*, Eust.1656.43, etc.:—Act. only as f.l. for ἀλογέω, Procop.*Goth*.4.20.

ἀλογίου δίκη prosecution of a public official *for not having his accounts passed*, Eup.349.

ἀλογίστευτος, ον, *unheeded, unprovided for*, τῇ προνοίᾳ Hierocl.*Prov*.p.466 B.

ἀλογίστέω, *lose one's senses, rave*, Plu.2.656d, Longin.10.3, Vett.Val.130.30.

ἀλογίστί, Adv. *thoughtlessly*, Harp., *AB*380.

ἀλογίστία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *thoughtlessness*, Democr.289, Plb.5.15.3, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.129, Phld.*Ir*.p.93 W., Plu.2.466c.

❁ **ἀλογίστος**, ον, *inconsiderate, thoughtless*, τόλμα Th.3.82; ὀργή Men.574;, Adv. -τως *thoughtlessly*, Lys.7.12, Isoc.2.29; δαπανᾶν ἀ. βίν Men.623, etc.

2. *irrational*, Pl.*Ap*.37c; opp. λογιστικός, *R*.439d, al.; *foolish, unthinking*, Phld.*Ir*.p.97 W.; πλοῦτος ἀ. προσλαβὼν ἐξουσίαν Men.665; τὸ ἀ. *unreason*, i.e. *chance*, Th.5.99. Adv. -τως Id.3.45, Pl.*Prt*.324b, al.

II. *incalculable*, S.*OC*1675 (lyr.); *indefinite, indeterminate*, φορά Procl.*in Prm*.p.547 S.

2. *not to be accounted, vile*, E.*Or*.1156.

ἀλογογράφητος, ον, *underscribed*, Eust.888.49.

ἀλογοειδής, ές, = ἀλοώδης, *irrational*, ἀ. τὴν ψυχήν Dam.*Pr*.401.

ἀλογοθέτητος, ον, *of which no account given*, *Gloss*.

❁ **ἀλογομορφος**, ον, *having the form of an unreasoning animal* (cf. ἄλογος II), *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).173.

ἀλογομυῖα, ἡ, *horse-fly*, Anon.*in Rh*.125.10.

❁ **ἀλογόομαι**, *to be rendered irrational*, Plot.5.3.10 (dub. cj.); [φύσις] ἠλογωμένη *non-rational*, Procl.*in Prm*.p.617 S.

ἀλογοπάθεια, *irrational affection*, Plot.4.4.28 (pl.).

ἀλογοπρεπῶς, *unreasonably*, Eustr.*in EN*275.8.

❁ **ἄλογος**, ον, *without* λόγος, hence,

I. *speechless*, Pl.*Lg*.696e. Adv. -ως *without speech*, S.*OC*131, Isoc.3.9:—ἄ. ἡμέρα, = Lat. *dies nefastus, on which no business may be done*, Luc.*Lex*.9.

b. *lacking in eloquence*, LXXEx.6.12.

2. *unutterable*, = ἄρρητος, S.*Fr*.262.

3. *of which an account cannot be given, lacking explanation*, Pl.*Tht*.203a.

II. *unreasoning*, ἡδονή, ὄχλος, etc., Pl.*R*.591c, *Ti*.42d, etc.; τὰ ἄλογα *brutes, animals*, Democr.164, Pl.*Prt*.321b, X.*Hier*.7.3; esp. in late Greek, ἄλογον, τό, = *horse PKlein.Form.324.4 (vi A.D.), POxy*.138.29 (610 A.D.), *PGen*.14 (late).

2. *not according to reason, irrational*, ἄ. δόξα, opp. ἡ μετὰ λόγου δ., Pl.*Tht*.201c; ἀλόγῳ πάθει τὴν ἄ. συνασκεῖν αἴσθησιν, *instinctive* feeling, in appreciating works of art, D.H.*Lys*.11; ἄ πάθος Id.*Comp*.23.

3. *contrary to reason, absurd*, Th.6.85, Pl.*Tht*.203d; *unaccountable, unintelligible*, Lys.26.19; *unfit, unsuited to its end*, Th.1.32; *groundless*, Plb.3.15.9; ἀηδία *PRyl*.144.15 (38 A.D.). Adv. most freq. in this sense, Pl.*R*.439d, etc.; οὐκ ἀ. οὐδ' ἀκαίρως Isoc.15.10: Sup. -ώτατα Phld.*Ir*.p.44 W.

III. *without reckoning*:

1. *not reckoned upon, unexpected*, Th.6.46 (Comp.).

2. *not counted, null and void*, ἡμέραι LXXNu.6.12.

3. Act., *not having paid one's reckoning*, of an ἐρανιστής, *EM*70.31.

IV. of magnitudes, *irrational*, περὶ ἀλόγων γραμμῶν, title of work by Democr., cf. Arist.*APo*.76b9, *LI*968b18, Euc.10, *Def*.3, etc.

V. ἄλογος (sc. γραμμή), ἡ, critical sign marking corrupt or doubtful passage, Sch.A. Il.16.613, Sch.Ar.*V*.1282, *POxy*.1788 p. 142, Isid.*Etym*.1.21.27, Serv.*ad.Verg*.A.10.444.

2. in Rhythm, *irrational*, of feet or feet or syllables whose time-relations cannot be expressed by a simple ration, χορεῖος Aristox.*Rhyth*.2.20; ἄλογοι, sc. συλλαβαί, D.H.*Comp*.20:—in Music, ἄ. διασρήματα Plu.2.1145d:—of the pulse, *unrhythmical*, Herophil.ap.Ruf.*Syn.Puls*.4.3.

❁ **ἀλογότης**, ητος, ἡ, *lack of reason* (of animals), David*in Porph*.209.24.

ἀλογχεῖν· Ἀλόγχουσ μιμεῖσθαι, ὅ ἐστι ἔθνος Θρᾳκῶν, Hsch.

ἄλογχος (A), ον, *without lances* or *weapons*, ἄ. ἀνθέων στρατός Chaerem.10.

II. of a spear, *without a head*, Hsch., *EM*70.36.

ἄλογχος (B), ον, (λογχή, = λῆξις) *unlucky*, opp. εὔλογχος (q.v.), sc. ἡμέρα, prob. l. in Democr.ap.Gem.*Calend*.8.

ἀλογώδης, ες, *irrational*, v.l. Arist.*Spir*.481b27 (Comp.); τὰ -έστερα ψυχῶν γένη Procl.*in Cra*.p.69 P.

ἀλόη, ἡ, *bitter aloes, Aloe vera*, Dsc.3.22, Plu.2.141f, etc.

2. = ἀγάλλοχον LXXCa.4.15 (in Heb. form **ἀλώθ**,) Ev.Jo.19.39.

3. ἀ. γαλλική, = γεντιανή, Ps.-Dsc.3.3.

4. ἀ. ἡπατῖτις, *hepatic aloes, Aloe Perryi*, *Gp*.6.6.2.

ἀλοηδάριον, τό, *purgative prepared from aloes*, Aët.3.100, al.

ἀλόησις, εως, ἡ, (ἀλοάω) *threshing*, *Gloss*.:—**ἀλοίησις,** *EM*74.22.

ἀλόησμός (written -ωεισ-), ὁ, *threshing*, *PLond*.1.113(3).8 (vi A.D.), *BGU*840 (vi A.D.).

ἀλόητέα, *one must thresh*, Poll.1.226.

ἀλόητής, οῦ, ὁ, *thresher*, *PLond*.1.131^{r}619 (i A.D.).

ἀλόητός, ὁ, *threshing*, Ael.*NA*6.43; *threshing-time* LXXLe.26.5, *BGU*1031.11 (ii A.D.): perh. *payment for threshing*, *PTeb*.48.17 (ii B.C.).

❂ **ἀλόητρα**, τά, *payment for threshing*, *SB*7373.15 (A.D. 29); perh. ἀλώτρα (or ἀλώ‹η›τρα) *PMich*.viii 520.5 (vi A.D.), *PFlor*.379.18 (ii A.D.), prob. in *BGU*698.27 (ii A.D.).

ἁλόθεν, Adv., (ἅλς) *from the sea*, ἐξ ἁλόθεν Il.21.335.

ἁλοθήκη, ἡ, *salt-box*, Hdn.Gr.2.418.

ἅλοι· πηλοί, Hsch.

ἀλοιάω, Ep. for ἀλοάω.

ἀλοιδόρητος, ον, *unreviled*, Plu.2.757a.

2. *irreproachable*, *IG*14.2139, 12(7).395 (Amorgos), Plu.2.89a.

II. *not reviling*: neut. pl. as Adv., ἄκομπ' ἀλοιδόρητα διαβεβλημένοι S.*Fr*.210.8.

❂ **ἀλοιδόρος**, ον, = foreg. II, A.*Ag*.412.

II. = ἀλοιδόρητος I 2, *IUrb.Rom*.836.6 (prob. i A.D.).

❂ **ἀλοιητήρ**, ῆρος, ὁ, (ἀλοιάω) *thresher*, as Adj., σίηρος Nonn.*D*.17.237; ἀ. ὀδόντες *threshers*, *AP*11.379 (Agath.): metaph., λιμὸν ἀλοιήτηρα βρότειον Orac.ap.Jul.*Mis*.370a.

❂ **ἀλοιμός**, οῦ, ὁ, *polishing* or *plastering*, of wall-decoration, S.*Fr*.69, cf. *IG*2^2.463.85, also **ἀλοιμμός**, *IG*2^2.1663 (iv B.C.)

ἀλοιτεύειν· ἀλιτήριος εἶναι, *EM*69.52.

ἀλοιτήεσσαν· κοινήν, ἄνανδρον, Hsch.

❂ **ἀλοίτης**, ου, ὁ, = *avenger*, Emp.10, Call.*Fr*.271 Pf.:—fem. **Ἀλοῖτις,** ιδος, ἡ, of Athena, Lyc.936: but ἀλοῖτις, ἡ, = γεντιανή, Ps.-Dsc.3.3; = μανδραγόρα ἄρρεν, Id.4.75.

ἀλοιτός, ὁ, (ἀλιτεῖν) = ἀλείτης, Lyc.136: fem. ἀλοιταί· κοιναί, ἁμαρτωλαί, ποιναί (cf. ἀλοίτης), Hsch.

ἀλοιφαῖος, α, ον, *for anointing*, Lyc.579.

ἀλοιφάω, *daub with pitch*, κιβωτόν Aq.*Ge*.6.14.

ἀλοιφεῖον, τό, *anointing-room*, Eust.764.14.

❂ **ἀλοιφή**, ἡ, (ἀλείφω) *anything with which one can smear* or *anoint*; esp. *hog's-lard*, *grease*, either in carcase, Il.9.208, or when melted for use, 17.390.

2. *unguent*, Od.6.220, 18.179, used by athletes, Hld.10.31.5, Myc. *a-ro-pa*

3. *paint, varnish*, etc., Pl.*Criti*.116b, cf. *IG*2^2.463.85, LXXMi.7.11, etc.; νεώς Polyaen.5.34.

II. *anointing, laying on* of unguents or paint, ἀ. μύρων Pl.*Alc*.1.122c.

III. *erasure*, LXXEx.17.14, Plu.2.611a

❂ **ἄλοιφίς**, ἡ, *erasure*, *BGU*2349.14 (ii A.D.) (ᾳλυφις Pap.).

ἀλοίω, v. sub ἀλοάω.

❂ **ἀλοκίζω**, (ἄλοξ) prop. *trace furrows*: hence, *write, draw*, with play on words, Ar.*V*.850, of a wild boar attacking a hound, στήθη .. ἠλόκισ' *ploughed a furrow* in, Epigr. in *Suppl.Hell*.977.8 (iii B.C.);—Pass., pf. part. ἠλοκισμένος *furrowed*, Lyc.119, 381.

ἄλοξ, οκος, ἡ, = αὖλαξ (q.v.).

❂ **ἁλοπέπερι**, ρεως, τό, mixture of *salt and pepper*, *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 52 P.

ἀλοπεύει, v. sub ἀλωπ-.

ἁλοπήγιον, τό, *salt-works, salt-pit*, Str.7.4.7, al., Plu.*Rom*.25 (pl.).

ἁλοπηγός, όν, *one who prepares salt*, Nic.*Al*.519.

ἀλόπιστος, ον, *not barked of peeled*, Thphr.*HP*5.1.2.

❂ **ἁλόποιος**, ον, *manufacturing salt*, Sch.Nic.*Al*.519a.

❂ **ἁλοπόλιος**, ὁ, = ἁλοπώλης, *Stud.Pal*.3.141 (vi/vii A.D.) (unless for ὁλοπόλιος *grey-headed*, cf. Achmes *Oneirocritcion* (T) p. 14.22, 16.15).

ἄλοπος, ον, (λέπω) *not scutched*, ἀμοργίς Ar.*Lys*.736: neut. pl., ἄλοπα, τά *PTeb*.120.16 (i B.C.).

❂ **ἁλόπωλις**, ιδος, ἡ, (*female*) *salt-seller*, *IG*2^2.12073 (iv B.C.), 2^2.11244 (-πōλις, i/ii A.D.).

ἁλοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *dealer in salt*, *PTeb*.1.120, *PFay*.23.12 (ii A.D.), etc.:—fem.

ἁλοπῶλις, *IG*2.3932.

ἁλοπώλια, τά, *salt stores*, *BGU*9 (iii A.D.).

❂ **ἄλορδος**, ον, *free from inward curvature*, v.l. in Hp.*Fract*.8 (sup.).

ἁλορόα· ἄρουρα, καὶ γεωργία παρὰ θάλασσαν. Hsch.

ἆλος, Dor. for ἧλος.

ἁλοσάνθινος, η, ον, *prepared with efflorescence of salt*, οἶνος Dsc.5.76 tit.

ἁλοσανθον, τό, *efflorescence of salt*, Gal.12.374.

ἁλοσάχνη, ἡ, lit. *sea-foam*, a zoophyte of the class ἀλκυόνεια, Arist.*HA*616^{a}20, Thphr.*Od*.35.

Ἁλοσύδνη, ἡ, epith. of Thetis, Il.20.207; νέποδες καλῆς ἁλοσύδνης, of seals, Od.4.404 (expl. by Gramm. as 'child of the sea'); of Nereids, A.R.4.1599; cf. ὑδατοσύδνη. (Perh. containing the root of ὕδωρ.)

❂ **ἁλοτειχής**, ές, perh. *walled in by the sea*, *Suppl.Hell*.991.52 (poet. word-list, iii B.C.).

ἁλοτρίβανος, (τρίβω) *pestle to pound salt*, Eust.183.10.

ἁλοτριψ, ῐβος, ὁ, = foreg., *AP*6.306 (Aristo).

ἁλοτροφέω, *feed with salt*, Sch.Il.13.493.

ἄλουα· κῆποι (Cypr.), Hsch.

ἁλούργημα, ατος, τό, *purple clothing*, Vett.Val.263.16, Lib.*Decl*.12.27 (pl.).

ἁλούργής, ές, (ἅλς, ἔργον) lit. *wrought in* or *by the sea*, always in sense *sea-purple*, i.e. *genuine purple dye*, opp. imitations, ἐμβαίνονθ' ἁλουργέσιν on *cloths of purple*, A.*Ag*.946; μίτρα ἁ. Pherecr.100; στρώμαθ' ἁ. Anaxandr.41.7; γῆ Pl.*Phd*.110c; τὸ ἁ.

Arist.*Col*.792a7:—less freq. **ἁλουργός,** όν (also ά, όν Phylarch.41), ἔρια Pl.*R*.429d; χιτωνίσκος *IG*2.754.12, 14, etc. (but χ. ἁλουργής ib. 21); στολαί Phylarch. l.c.; στρωμναί Plu.*Lyc*.12, *AB*81:—also **ἁλουργοῦς,** οῦν, *IG*2.757, v.l. in Arist.*Sens*.442a24, Ion. **ἁλοργοῦς** *GDI*5702.23 (Samos).

ἁλούργία, Ion. **ἁλοργίη**, ἡ, *purple-dyeing*, *GDI*5633 (Teos).

2. *purple clothing*, Philostr.*VA*4.21.

ἁλούργίδιον, τό, Dim. of ἁλουργίς, Antiph.310 (also attrib. to Ar., *Fr*.741: vv.ll. ἁλουργαῖον, ἁλουργιαῖον).

ἁλούργικός, ή, όν, = ἁλουργής, *AB*379, Phot.

ἁλούργίς, ίδος, ἡ, *purple robe*, Ar.*Eq*.967, *IG*2.754, Chamaeleon ap.Ath.9.374a.

II. as Adj., ἐσθὴς ἁ. f.l. in Luc.*Nav*.22.

ἁλουργοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *dealer in purple*, Arist.*Mech*.849b34.

ἁλουργοπωλική (τέχνη), ἡ, *trade of an* ἁλουργοπώλης, Is.*Fr*.38.

ἁλουργός, όν, v. sub ἁλουργής, as masc. subst., *dyer* (of purple cloth), *PPrag.* I 25.9 (vi/vii A.D.).

ἀλουσία, ἡ, *being unwashed*, Hp.*de Arte*5; ἠγρίωσαι διὰ μακρᾶς ἀλουσίας E.*Or*.226, cf. Alex.197: pl., ἀλουσίῃσι .. συμπεπτωκώς Hdt.3.52, cf. Hp.*Morb*.2.71.

ἀλουτέω, *go without bathing*, Hp.*Salubr*.4, al., Arr.*Epict*.3.22.73, etc.

ἀλουτία, ἡ, = ἀλουσία, Eup.251.

ἀλουτιάω, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.442.

ἄλουτος, (ἄλουστος *Gloss*.), ον, *unwashen*, Hdt.2.64, Semon.7.5, E.*El*.1107, Ar.*Av*.1554.

ἁλοφόρος, ὁ, *one who conveys salt*, *Jahresh*.7 *Beibl*.44, cf. ib. 18 *Beibl*.287 (Ephesus. i B.C.).

ἄλοφος, v. ἄλλοφος.

ἁλοφῠ́λαξ ακος, ὁ, *guard* or *watchman employed in saltworks*, *PHib*.275.14 (i/ii A.D.).

ἀλόχευτος, ον, *born not in the natural way*, of Athena, Coluth.183.

2. *unborn*, Nonn.*D*.8.27.

II. *without birth-pangs*, αὖλαξ κόσμου ib. 24.269, cf. 41.53.

ἀλοχίς, ίδος, = ἄλοχος, *wife*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.3.45.

ἄλοχος [ᾰ], ου, ἡ, (ἀ- copul., λέχος) poet., *partner of one's bed, wife*, Il.1.114, Od.3.403, al., A.*Pers*.63, S.*OT*181, E.*Fr*.543, etc., cf. Arist.*Pol*.1253b7; ἄλοχον εἰς δόμους ἄγειν Theodect.13. also masc., *husband*, *Epigr.Gr*.720.5.

2. *leman, concubine*, Il.9.336, Od.4.623.

II. (ἀ- priv.) *unwedded*, ἄ. οὖσα τὴν λοχείαν εἴληχε, of Artemis, Pl.*Tht*.149b, cf. Porph.ad Il.11.155.

ἀλόω, Ep. imper. of ἀλάομαι, Od.5.377.

ἀλπαιωνία, v. ἀλφ-.

ἄλπαρ, τό, perh. *pleasing thing, comfort* (cf. ἄλπνιστος), *Inscr.Cret*.1.xvi 6 iv*A*5 (Lato, iii/ii B.C.).

ἄλπιστος, η, ον, *sweetest, loveliest*, rest. in Pi.*I*.5(4.12), A.*Pers*.981 (understood as pers. n. by some edd.), *sweetest, loveliest*, Pi.*I*.5(4).12; cf. **ἀλπαλέον** (cod. -αῖον)· ἀγαπητόν, Hsch. (Cf. ἔλπω (ϝέλπω), Lat. *volup.*)

ἅλς (A), ἁλός [ᾰ], ὁ, :—*salt*, πάσσε δ' ἁλὸς θείοιο Il.9.214, cf. Od.17.455; ἁλὸς μέταλλον a *salt*-mine, Hdt.4.185; ἁλὸς χόνδροι lumps of *rock-salt*, ib. 181: sg. also Ar.*Ach*.835, Philyll.28, Axionic.8: more freq. in pl., Od.11.123, Hdt.4.53, al., etc.:—prov. phrases: οὐ σύ γ' ἂν .. σῷ ἐπιστάτῃ οὐδ' ἅλα δοίης Od.17.455; φῄς μοι πάντα δόμεν· τάχα δ' .. οὐδ' ἅλα δοίης Theoc.27.61; ἅλας συναναλῶσαι, i.e. to be bound by ties of hospitality, Arist.*EN*1156b27; τῶν ἁλῶν συγκατεδηδοκέναι μέδιμνον to have eaten a bushel of *salt* together, i.e. to be old friends, *Com.Adesp*.176; οἱ περὶ ἅλα καὶ κύαμον, of friends, Plu.2.684e, cf. Arist.*EE*1238a3; ὅρκον μέγαν, ἅλας τε καὶ τράπεζαν Archil.96; ποῦ ἅλες*;* ποῦ τράπεζαι*;* D.19.189; τοὺς ἅλας παραβαίνειν ib. 191; τοὺς τῆς πόλεως ἅλας περὶ πλείονος ποιήσασθαι τῆς ξενικῆς τραπέζης Aeschin.3.224; ἁλῶν δὲ φόρτος ἔνθεν ἦλθεν, ἔνθ' ἔβη 'light come, light go', Zen.2.20;, ἅλες called "χάριτες" ib. 685a.

2. in pl. of medical preparations, Dsc.5.109.

II. *brine*, Call.*Fr*.50.

III. ἃ. ἀμμωνιακός *rock-salt, PLond*.1.78.90.

2. ἃ. Ἰνδικός *sugar*, Archig.ap.Paul.Aeg.2.53.

IV. ἅλες, οἱ, metaph., like Lat. *sales, wit*, Plu.2.854c;, (Cf. sq.)

ἅλς (B), ἁλός [ᾰ], ἡ (ἁλὸς πολιοῖο Il.20.229), *sea* (generally of shallow water near shore), εἰς ἅλα δῖαν Il.1.141; χεῖρας νιψάμενος πολιῆς ἁλός *in sea-water*, Od.2.261; ἢ ἁλὸς ἢ ἐπὶ γῆς 12.27: sts. pleonast. πόντος ἁλός Il.21.59, Thgn.10; ἁλὸς πελάγη or πέλαγος, Od.5.335, *h.Ap*.73, E.*Tr*.88; πελαγίαν ἅλα A.*Pers*.427; παρ' ἁλμυρὰν ἅλα E.*Ba*.17; in pl. (with a pun on ἅλς A), Ar.*Ach*.760.—Poet. word: nom. only Emp.56. (Cf. Lat. *sal*: both masc. and fem. are from the same root.)

ἀλσείαν· πορείαν, Hsch.

Ἄλσειος or **Ἀλσεῖος,** ὁ sc. μήν, month at Cos, *SIG*1023.25, at Calymna, *Tit.Calymn*.156, 172, al.

ἀλσηίς, ἡ, (ἄλσος) *of the grove*, νύμφαι A.R.1.1066, 4.1151.

ἁλσίνη, ἡ, *lich-wort, Parietaria lusitanica*, Thphr.*HP*9.13.3, Dsc.4.86.

ἅλσις, εως, ἡ, (ἅλλομαι) *leaping*, Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.17*,* Arist.*EN*1174a31, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.31.5*,* etc.

ἄλσις, εως, ἡ, (ἀλδαίνω) *growth*, Did. ad D.13.32, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. ἀλδαίνει, etc.

ἆλσο, v. sub ἅλλομαι.

ἀλσοκομέω, *to be keeper of a grove* or *precinct*:—also **-κομία,** ἡ; **-κομικός,** ή, όν, (**-κομική,** ἡ, sc. τέχνη). Adv. -κῶς Poll.7.141:—**-κόμος,** ὁ, ib. 140.

ἀλσοποιία, ἡ, *planting of groves*, ibid.

ἄλσος, εος, τό, *grove*, Il.20.8, Od.10.350: pl., Phanocl.1.3, Theoc.1.117, etc.

II. esp. *sacred grove*, Od.6.291, Hes.*Sc*.99, Hdt.5.119, Pl.*Lg*.761c, etc.:—hence, *any hallowed precinct*, even without trees, Il.2.506, Sch.Pi.*O*.3.31, cf. B.3.19, S.*Ant*.844; Μαραθώνιον ἄ., of the field of battle, viewed as a holy place, A.*Eleg*.4: metaph., πόντιον ἄ. the ocean-*plain*, B.16.85, A.*Pers*.111, δι' ἀλίρρυτον ἄλσος Id.*Supp*.868 (Perh. for ἄλτ-ιος (cf. Ἄλτις), i.e. *alq-ios*, cf. Goth. *alhs* 'temple'.)

ἀλσώδης, ες, *woodland*, κρῆναι E.*IA*141 (lyr.); τόποι Nic.Thyat.ap.Ath.11.503c, Dsc.4.86.

II. *growing in woods*, of plants, Thphr.*HP*3.2.4, LXX4Ki.16.4, Hecat.Abd.ap.J.*Ap*.1.22, Plu.2.648c.

ἄλσωμα, τό, = ἄλσος, Aq. 4Ki.23.4.

ἀλσών, ῶνος, ὁ, = foreg., ib. 17.16.

ἀλτεῖ· ἀπορεῖ, Hsch. (leg. ἀλύει).

ἀλτηρεία· ἀφὴ τῆς χειρός, Id.

ἁλτῆρες, ων, οἱ, (sg., Philostr.*Gym*.55), (ἅλλομαι) *weights held in the hand* to give an impetus *in leaping*, Crates Com.11, Arist.*IA*705[a]16, *Pr*.881[b]5, etc.

ἁλτηρία, ἡ, *use of* ἁλτῆρες, Artemid.1.57.

ἁλτηροβολία, ἡ, = foreg., Iamb.*VP*21.97.

ἁλτικός, ή, όν, *good at leaping*, X.*Cyr*.8.4.20; τὰ ἁ. μόρια parts *used in leaping*, Arist.*PA*683[b]3; ἁ. ὄρχησις, of the Salii, Plu.*Num*.13.

Ἄλτις, ιος, ἡ, *sacred precinct of Zeus at Olympia*, Pi.*O*.10(11).50, X.*HG*7.4.29, etc.: Elean for ἄλσος, Paus.5.10.1.

ἄλτο· πολύ, ἐλαφρόν, Hsch.

⭘ **ἀλτὸς** καὶ **ἀλτρός·** μισθός, Id., (**ἀλτρόν** *La*.).

ἄλυγος· ἄνευ μάστιγος, Id.

ἀλύδαινος· ὁ κακὸς ἄνεμος, Suid.

ἀλύδοιμος, ον, = πικρός, Sophr.139.

ἀλύζα· ἄλυπον, Hsch.

ἀλύη, ἡ, *socket for* ἐχέτλη, q.v., Eratosth.ap.*EM*.173.24; dub.l. Phld.*Mort*.p.318 M.

ἁλυκᾶτος, η, ον, *pickled*, κεστρεῖς Xenocr.149.

ἁλυκεία, ἡ, *salting*, Ptol.*Tetr*.181.

ἀλύκη [ῠ], ἡ, = ἄλυσις, ἀλυδμός, Hp.*Aph*.7.56, al.

ἅλῠκή, ἡ, kind of salted food, *BGU*1069.2.9 (iii A.D.).

ἁλῠκίς, ίδος, ἡ, (ἅλς) *salt-spring*, Str.4.1.6.

II. *saltness*, Plu.2.897a.

⭘ **ἁλῠκός**, ή, όν, *salt*, Hp.*Acut*.42, *Aër*.1, Ar.*Lys*.403, Pl.*Ti*.65e, LXXGe.14.3; *brackish*, Thphr.*HP*4.3.5.

ἁλῠκόσμυρνα, ἡ, a kind of *myrrh*, *Hippiatr*.52.

ἁλῠκότης, ητος, ἡ, *saltness*, Arist.*Fr*.217, Thphr.*CP*2.5.4, Mnesith.ap.Ath.3.92b.

⭘ **ἄλυκρός**, ά, όν, *luke-warm*, Call.*Fr*.270 Pf., Nic.*Al*.386 (comp.); cf. ἀλυκτρόν.

⭘ **ἀλυκτάζω**, (A), (v. ἀλύω) only impf., *wander distraught*, B.10.93; *to be distressed*, Hdt.9.70:—also **ἀλυκτέω,** (A), *to be in distress, anguish*, Hp.*Mul*.1.5, Gal.19.75 cf. Erot., *EM*71.38, Hsch., Suid.: aor. part. ἀλυκτήσας in act. sense, = θορυβήσας, Hsch., *EM*71.39; cf. ἀλαλύκτημαι.

⭘ **ἀλυκτέω·** (B), ὑλακτέω (Cret.), Hsch., cf. *EM*71.33.

⭘ **ἀλυκτοπέδαι**, αἱ, *shackles, fetters*, in pl., Hes.*Th*.521, A.R.2.1249: sg., *AP*12.160, 5.229 (Paul. Sil.), etc. (ἀλυκτο- prob. = *unbreakable*, cf. Skt. *rujáti* 'break', but taken by late Poets as = ἀλυτο- *indissoluble*, cf. Paul. Sil. l.c., *AP*9.641 (Agath.), Nonn.*D*.21.56.)

⭘ **ἄλυκτος**, όν, *that cannot be escaped from*, φόνον .. ἄλυκτ[ον] *MAMA*4.140.5 (*SEG*30.1473/) (Apollonia, Phrygia, A.D. 162/3), Suid., Zonar..

ἀλυκτοσύνη, ἡ, = ἔκκλισις, Suid.

2. = ἀκοσμία, Hsch.

ἀλυκτρόν· εὔδινον, Hsch.

ἀλύνει· φύει, Id.

ἁλῠκώδης, ες, *like salt, saltish*, γλῶσσα Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)2; φλοιός Thphr.*HP*9.11.2 (ubi ἁλικώδης).

ἀλύμαντος [ῡ], ον, *unhurt, unimpaired*, Plu.2.5e, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*11.28.

ἄλυξις, εως, ἡ, (ἀλύσκω) *escape*, A.*Ag*.1299, Q.S.12.212.

ἀλῡπέω, *to be free from pain*, imper. ἀλύπει *IG*14.1030, etc.; prob. l. in Phld.*Rh*.1.373 S.

ἀλῡπητος, ον, *not pained* or *grieved*, S.*Tr*.168.

II. Act., *not causing pain*, S.*OC*1662 (but v. sub ἀλάμπετος): so Adv. -τως Pl.*Lg*.958e.

ἀλῡπία, ἡ, *freedom from pain* or *grief*, Antipho Soph.ap.Plu.2.833c, Pl.*Ax*.371d, Men.549, Arist.*Rh*.1365[b]13, Epicur.*Fr*.120, Sotad.5.10, etc.

II. *digestibility*, Thphr.*HP*2.4.2.

ἀλῡπιάς, ἡ, = sq. III, Paul.Aeg.7.4, Alex.Trall.1.15.

⭘ **ἄλῡπος**, ον, *without pain*, freq. in Trag. (not A.), E.*IA*163, etc.: c. gen., ἄ. γήρως *without pains* of age, S.*OC*1519; ἄ. ἄτης *El*.1002; βίος E.*Ba*.1004; ἀρχή S.*OT*593; τὸ ἄ. Pl.*R*.585a: Comp. -ότερος ib. 581e: Sup. -ότατος *Lg*.848e. Adv. ἀλύπως, ζῆν, διατελεῖν live *free from pain and sorrow*, Id.*Prt*.358b, *Phlb*.43d, cf. Men.549; ἀποθανεῖν Id.14: Sup. ἀλυπότατα Lys.24.10, voc. freq. in epitaphs, *SEG*23.262 (Zacynthus, ii B.C.), 31.1559 (Egypt, Augustan).

II. Act., *causing no pain* or *grief*, Hp.*Art*.39 (Sup.), Pl.*Plt*.272a, etc.; ἄ. οἶνος *harmless*, Hermipp.82.5, cf. E.*Ba*.423; ἄ. ἄνθος ἀνίας *setting free from the pain* of sorrow of wine, S.*Fr*.172; ἀλυπότατος κλιντήρ, of a hospice, *Epigr.Gr*.450 (Batanaea); σωλῆνες -ότατοι μετὰ ἁλῶν *cause least pain*, i.e. *are least indigestible*, Xenocr.57, cf. Mnesith.ap.Ath.3.92c; πεσσὸς -ότατος Aët.16.36. Adv. ἀλύπως, τοῖς ἄλλοις ζῆν live *without offence* to others, Isoc.12.5.

III. ἄλυπον, τό, *herb terrible, Globularia Alypum*, Plin.*HN*27.22, Dsc.4.178.

ἄλῠρος, ον, *without the lyre, unaccompanied by it*, ὕμνοι ἄ., i.e. *wild* dirges (accompanied by flute, not lyre), E.*Alc*.447; ἄ. ἔλεγος *Hel*.185; μέλος Poet.ap.Arist.*Rh*.1408[a]7; Ἄϊδος μοῖρ' ἄ., of death, S.*OC*1223 (lyr.); ἄ. φθόγγοι *sad* talk, Alexis162.6 (anap.); ἄ. μαθήματα ποιητῶν Pl.*Lg*.810b.

ἄλυς, υος, ὁ, (ἀλύω) *agitation*, Hp.*Ep*.1, Gal.9.613; χειρῶν Adam.2.21.

II. *ennui, boredom*, Zeno *Stoic*.1.58, Plu.*Eum*.11, Diog.Oen.*Fr*.24; ἄ. ναυτιώδης Plu.*Pyrrh*.13.

ἁλῠσηδόν, Adv. *in chains*, Man.4.486.

⭘ **ἀλυσθαίνω**, (ἀλύω) = ἀδημονέω, Nic.*Th*.427,Al.141, *EM*70.45, prob. in Hp.*Morb*.2.54, 58, 67; cf. ἀλυσταίνω.

ἀλυσθένεια, ἡ, = ἀσθένεια, *EM*70.45.

⭘ **ἀλυσθενέω**, perh. *to be prostrated* Call.*Del*.212 (ἀλυσθενέουσα Pap., ἀλυσθμαίνουσα codd.), cf. Hsch. ἀλυσθενεῖ· ἀσθενεῖ (ἀλυσθαίνει *La*.), cf. ἀλυσθένεια.

ἀλυσθμαίνω, v. ἀλυσθενέω.

ἀλῠσία, ἡ, *indissolubility*, ἀ. τοῦ κόσμου Procl.*in Ti*.3.50.19 D.

ἀλῠσίδετος, ον, *bound with chains*, Hsch.

ἀλῠσίδιον or **-είδιον,** τό, Dim. of ἅλυσις, Hero *Spir*.1.38, Ph.2.152, *POxy*.496.3 (ii A.D.), *AB*380, *Inscr.Délos*1417 *B1*ii46 (ii B.C.), *BGU*2328 (ἀλισείδιον, v A.D.).

ἀλῠσιδωτός, ή, όν, *wrought in chain fashion*, θώραξ LXX1Ki.17.5, Plb.6.23.15, D.S.5.30, etc.; opp. λινοθώραξ, στάδιος θώραξ, Str.3.3.6, Sch.A.R.3.1226.

ἁλῠσιον, τό, Dim. of sq., Men.258, Philippid.33, *PHib*.1.121.3 (iii B.C.), *PMeyer*22.6 (iii/iv A.D.), *IG*2^2.1533.20 (iv B.C.), *Schwyzer*462.B51 (Tanagra, ii B.C..)

ἅλῠσις, (on the breathing v. Hdn.Gr.1.539), εως, ἡ, *chain*, χαλκέῃ ἁλύσι δεδεμένη ἄγκυρα Hdt.9.74, cf. Th.2.76, etc.; ἐν ἁλύσει μιᾷ δεδεμένους D.Chr.30.17, cf. Ep.Eph.6.20; πέτραν ἁλύσεσι χρυσέαισι φερομέναν E.*Or*.982:—as a woman’s ornament, Ar.*Fr*.320.12, Nicostr.33; σφραγῖδε .. ἁλύσεις χρυσᾶς ἔχουσαι *IG*2.652 *B* 35, fig., μιᾷ .. ἁλύσει σκότους πάντες ἐδέθησαν LXXWi.17.16.

2. collectively, *chains*, *bondage*, Plb.21.3.3.

3. *link* in chain armour, Arr.*Tact*.3.5.

ἄλῠσις, εως, ἡ, (ἀλύω) *distress*, *anguish*, Dsc.5.2; gloss on ἀλυσμός, Gal.19.75.

ἀλῡσῐτέλεια, ἡ, *damage*, *prejudice*, Plb.4.47.1.

ἀλῡσῐτελής, ές, *unprofitable*, Pl.*Cra*.417d, X.*Oec*.14.5, Polystr.p.18 W.; of a person, ἀ. τῇ πόλει Bato2.9: Sup. -έστατος Aeschin.1.105. Adv. -λῶς X.*Mem*.1.7.2, Hierocl.*in CA*12p.447 M., etc.

II. Medic., *unfavourable*, of symptoms, Hp.*Prog*.14.

ἀλῠσιωτός, ή, όν, *chained*, Pi.*Fr*.169a.28 S.-M.

ἀλυσκάζω, strengthd. for ἀλύσκω (from which it borrows obl. tenses); irreg. opt. ἀλυσκάζειε Nonn.*D*.42.135, al.:—*shun*, *avoid*, c. acc., ὕβριν ἀλυσκάζειν Od.17.581: abs., *skulk*, Il.5.253, 6.443, Orph.*A*.437; dub. in Hes.*Fr*.96.94.—Ep. word, used by Cratin.137.

ἀλυσκάνω, = ἀλύσκω Od.22.330.

ἀλύσκω, Od.22.363: fut. ἀλύξω Il.10.371, A.*Pers*.94, S.*Ant*.488, etc.; ἀλύξομαι v.l. in Hes.*Op*.363: aor. ἤλυξα, poet. ἄλυξα, v. infr.:—Med. in compd. ἐξαλύσκω.—*flee from*, *shun*, c. acc., Il.10.371, Od.12.335, Hes. l.c., Pi.*P*.8.16, Phryn. Trag.6 S., A.*Pr*.587, A.R.4.1505: rarely c. gen., S.*Ant*.488, *El*.627: abs., *escape*, ὅθεν οὔπως ἦεν ἀλύξαι Od.22.460; προτὶ ἄστυ ἀλύξαι Il.10.348; ἄλυξεν ἐν Γερήνῳ *he escaped* by staying in Gerenus, Hes.*Fr*.16.

II. = ἀλύω, *wander restlessly*, A.R.4.57.

ἀλυσμός, ὁ, (ἀλύω) *anguish*, *disquiet*: esp. *tossing about*, of sick persons, Hp.*Prog*.3, al.

ἀλυσμώδης, ες, *uneasy*, *troubled*, Hp.*Coac*.296.

ἀλυσπαθείῃ· κακοπαθείᾳ, Hsch. (leg. δυσπ-).

ἄλυσσον, τό, (λύσσα) *madwort*, *Farsetia clypeata*, Dsc.3.91 (ἀλύσσιον Ps.-Dsc. l.c.), cf. Plu.2.648a.

2. *Galen’s madwort*, *Sideritis romana*, Ruf.*Fr*.76.10; cf. sq.

ἄλυσσος, ον, *curing madness*, βοτάνη (= foreg. 2) Asclep.ap.Gal.14.168; πηγή ἄ. well (in Arcadia) *curing hydrophobia*, Paus.8.19.3.

ἀλύσσω, fut. -ξω, v. infr., (ἀλύω) *to be uneasy restless*, pres. only Il.22.70 ἀ. περὶ θυμῷ: fut., ἀλύξει τε καὶ ῥίψει ἑαυτήν *will be restless* .., Hp.*Mul*.1.2: plpf. Pass., κραδίη ἀλάλυκτο φόβῳ *was disquieted*, Q.S.14.24.

ἀλυστάζω· ἀλύω, Hsch., *EM*71.54.

ἀλυσταίνω· ἀλυσθαίνω, Hsch., *EM*70.46 (-ταιν-).

ἀλυστινόν· δεινόν, Hsch., *EM*70.46 (-τηνόν).

ἀλυστον· [σ]τρυβλίον, Hsch.

ἀλυστονέω, = ἀλυσθαίνω, dub. in Cerc.19.89.

ἀλυταρχέω, *hold office of* ἀλυτάρχης, *Inscr.Olymp*.468, *ITrall*.136, *IEphes*.502.6, 1114.6, al., *SEG*31.1288.7 (Side, A.D. 249/52).

ἀλυτάρχης, ὁ, *chief of police at* Olympic games, Luc.*Herm*.40, *Inscr.Olymp*.240; ἀ. τῶν μεγάλων’ Ολυμπίων *BCH*28.81 (Tralles), cf. *Cod.Theod*.15.9.2 (Antioch.), written ἀλλυτάρχης, *AE* 1905.255.2 (Olympia, iii A.D.); cf. ἀλλύτης s.v. ἀλύτης.

ἀλυταρχία, ἡ, *office of* ἀλυτάρχης, *Cod.Just*.1.36.1; cf. ἀλύτης.

ἀλύται· παρατηρεῖ, Hsch., (ἀλυτάρχαι· παρὰ Ἠλείοις *La*.).

ἀλύτης, ου, ὁ, *police-officer* at Olympic games (and elsewhere), *Inscr.Olymp*.483, *EM*72.14, ἀλλύτης *AE* 1905.255.4 (Olympia, iii A.D.).

ἀλυτίς, ἡ, = *pediculus*, Apul.*Herb*.81.

ἄλυτον· χλιαρόν, Hsch. (cf. ἀλυκρός, ἀλυκτρόν).

ἄλῠτος, ον, poet. ἄλλυτος Phanocl.2.1, *AP*6.30 (Maced.), *not to be loosed*, ἀ. .. δεσμοῖς Aristid. Quint.1.3, *Cod.Just*.8.10.12.7 or *broken*, *indissoluble*, πέδαι, δεσμοί, Il.13.37, Od.8.275, A.*Pr*.55; ἀδάμας *AP*12.93 (Rhian.); Μοιράων νῆμα Phanocl. l.c., cf. *Epigr.Gr*.520 (Thessalonica); πτολέμοιο πεῖραρ Il.13.360; κύκλος (of the wheel of the ἴϋγξ) Pi.*P*.4.215; *irremediable*, S.*El*.230 (lyr.): of substances, *insoluble*, Arist.*Mete*.384^{b}7. Adv. -τως Pl.*Ti*.60c.

2. of arguments or evidence, *not to be confuted, irrefutable*, Arist.*Rh*.1357^{b}17, 1403^{a}14; συλλογισμός Arist.*APr*.70^{a}29.

II. *undissolved*, Pl.*Ti*.60e.

ἄλυτρον, τό, perh. for ἄλοιτρον = ἀλόητρον, *threshing implement*, *PAmh*.2.143.14 (iv A.D.).

ἀλύτρωτος, ον, *not redeemed*, Sm.*Le*.25.23.

ἀλυχή, ἡ, = ἀλυσμός, Gal.19.75, cf. Hsch., who also has **ἄλυχα**· ἀδημονία; cf. ἀλύκη.

ἄλῠχνος, ον, *without lamp* or *light*, E.*Fr*.411, D.L.1.81.

ἀλύω, Att. **ἁλύω** acc. to Suid., cf. Eust.1636.28, Aeol. **ἀλυίω** *EM*254.16; only pres. and impf.; Poet. (rare in Com.) and late Prose:—*to be deeply stirred, excited*:

1. from grief, *to be distraught, beside oneself*, ἡ δ’ ἀλύουσ’ ἀπεβήσετο Il.5.352; δινεύεσκ’ ἀλύων παρὰ θῖνα 24.12; ἀλύων *in mad passion*, Od.9.398; ἐᾶτέ υ’ ὧδ’ ἀλύειν S.*El*.135; τί χρῆμ’ ἀλύω*;* E.*Or*.277, etc.

2. from perplexity or despair, *to be at a loss*, *perplexed*, ἀλύει δ’ ἐπὶ παντί S.*Ph*.174; ἀλύοντα χειμερίῳ λύπᾳ ib. 1194; ἐν πόνοις ἀλύουσαν Id.*OT*695; οἱ μὲν εὐποροῦμεν οἱ δ’ ἀλύομεν *are at our wit’s end*, Alex.116.13; ἄλλως ἀλύει is *wasting her pains*, Men.*Epit*.342; ψυχὴ ἀ. διὰ τὴν ἀπορίαν Plu.*Brut*.15.

3. *to be weary, ennuyé*, ἐπὶ τῶν συμποσίων Metrod.*Herc*.831.13, cf. Plu.2.965a, Ael.*VH*14.12.

4. *to be fretful, restless*, Hp.*Epid*.1.26.α´, Men.*Epit*.*Fr*.4, Gal.18(1).167.

5. from joy or exultation (rarely), *to be beside oneself*, Od.18.333, A.*Th*.391, cf. Jac.*AP*p.760.

II. later, *wander, roam about*, Plb.26, 1.1, Luc.*DMar*.13.1, Plu.*TG*21; *lounge idly*, Babr.9.[11].

III. trans.,*to be distraught at*, τῶν σκελῶν .. τὴν ἧτταν ἀλυόντων Hld.10.30.4; μετὰ φρεσὶν ἄχθος ἀλύει Opp.*H*.4.195. [ῠ Hom., except at the end of the verse, Od.9.398, as A.R.3.866; ἀλῠοντες in 4th foot, Emp.145, Opp.*H*.4.195; ῡ always in Trag.]

ἀλυώδης, ες, *marked by anxiety*, Hp.*Praec*.14.

ἄλφα, τό, indecl. (pl. τὰ ἄ. Arist.*Metaph*.$1087^{a}8$), v. A. α init.; cf. Aen.Tact.31.18, Callias ap.Ath.10.453d, Pl.*Cra*.431e; ἐπίσταται δ' οὐδ' ἄλφα συλλαβὴν γνῶναι Herod.3.22, *IG*2^{2}.1425.95, al., *Schwyzer*253.81 (Cos, iii/ii B.C.).

2. T *-square*, Eustr.*in EN*74.2.

3. Phoenician for βοὸς κεφαλή, Hsch.

4. metaph., τὸ ἄλφα καὶ τὸ ὦ the *first* and last, Apoc.1.8, al.

ἀλφάβητος, ὁ, *alphabet*, *AB*181, Sch.D.T.p.320 H, *Orac.Tiburt*.158.

ἀλφαδεῖ· εὑρίσκει, καὶ ἀλφαίνει, and **ἀλφαίει**· τὸ αὐτὸ δηλοῖ, Hsch.

ἀλφάδιον· ἐχθρόν, Hsch.

2. Dim. of ἄλφα, *carpenter's square*, Eustr.*in EN*322.18.

ἀλφαιωνία, ἡ, *peony*, Cyran.1.21.42 K. (ed. ἀλπ-); written ἀλφαωνιά *Cat.Cod.Astr*. 8(1).187.

ἀλφάνω [ᾰν] (**ἀλφαίνω** *EM*72.39, Aët.13.133), Hom. only in aor. 2 ἦλφον, cf. *IG*1.53*a* 15, Plu.2.668c: pres., E.*Med*.297, *Fr*.326 (nowhere else in Trag.), Ar.*Fr*.324, Eup.258, Men.362:—*bring in, yield, fetch*, ἵνα μοι βίοτον πολὺν ἄλφοι Od.17.250; ὁ δ' ὑμῖν μυρίον ὦνον ἄλφοι 15.452, cf. 20.383; ἑκατόμβοιον δέ τοι ἦλφον Il.21.79; ὁπόσην ἂν ἄλφῃ μίσθωσιν τὸ τέμενος *IG* l.c., cf. Plu. l.c.: metaph., φθόνον ἀλφάνειν *to incur* envy, E.*Med*.297.

II. = ἐναλλάσσω, *change*, Aët. l.c. (cf. Skt. *arghás* 'price').

ἀλφάριον, τό, Dim. of ἄλφα, *plumb-line, level*, Theo Sm.*in Ptol*.p.228 H.

ἀλφεσίβοιος, α, ον, *bringing in oxen*, παρθένοι ἀ. maidens *who yield their parents many oxen as presents from their suitors*, i.e. *much-courted*, Il.18.593, *h.Ven*.119; ὕδωρ ἀ., of the Nile, water *that yields fat oxen* (by enriching pastures), A.*Supp*.855 (lyr.); Πειρήνης ἀ. ὕδωρ Alex.Aet.3.8: pr. n. **Ἀλφεσίβοια** used at beginning of trim., S.*Fr*.880.

ἀλφή, ἡ, *produce, gain*, Lyc.549, 1394.

ἀλφημα, ατος, τό, *produce*, *Inscr.Délos* 502*A*13 (iii B.C.).

ἀλφησις, εως, ἡ, *Gloss*.

ἀλφηστής, οῦ, ὁ, Hom. only in Od., in phrase ἀνέρες ἀλφησταί, prob. *eaters of bread*, Od.1.349, cf. Hes.*Op*.82; esp. of *traders* or *seafarers*, Od.13.261, *h.Ap*.458; ἑκὰς ἀνδρῶν ἀλφηστάων, of the Phaeacians, Od.6.8.—Ep. word, twice in Trag. (lyr.), A.*Th*.770, S.*Ph*.709.

II. kind of *fish* that went in pairs, *Labrus cinaedus*, Epich.44, Numen.ap.Ath.7.320e: metaph., of *lewd men*, Sophr.63, *IGC* p 98 A 8 (gen. ἀλφειστᾶο, Acraephia, iii/ii B.C.).

ἀλφηστικός, ὁ, = ἀλφηστής II, Arist.*Fr*.307, Diocl.*Fr*.135.

ἄλφῐ, τό, poet. indecl. abbrev. of ἄλφιτον, ἄλφι καὶ ὕδωρ *h.Cer*.208, cf., Antim.109 Wy., *EM*769.39.

ἀλφινία, ἡ, = λεύκη (Perrhaeb.), Hsch.

ἀλφίσκω, f.l. in Od.22.57ap.*EM*758.47.

ἀλφῐτᾰμοιβός, ὁ, *dealer in* ἄλφιτα, Ar.*Av*.491, al.

ἀλφῐτεία, ἡ, *preparing of* ἄλφιτα, Hyp.*Fr*.225 (ἀλφίτια codd. Poll.), Poll.7.18.

ἀλφῐτεῖον, τό, *mill for grinding* ἄλφιτα, Poll.3.78, 7.19, *AB*261.

ἀλφῐτεύς, έως, ὁ, *barley-miller*, Hyp.*Fr*.224.

ἀλφῐτεύω, *grind barley*, Hippon46.

ἀλφῐτηδόν, Adv. like ἄλφιτα, Dsc.*Eup*.2.51.

II. of fractures, *where bone is comminuted*, Gal.10.424, Paul.Aeg.6.89.

ἀλφῐτηρός, ά, όν, *of* or *belonging to* ἄλφιτα, ἀγγεῖον ἀ. *meal*-tub, Antiph.63 (-τήριον Poll.10.179).

2. ἀλφιτηρὸν ἐργαλεῖα κινεῦσι 'a living wage for the worker', Herod.7.73.

ἀλφῐτισμός, ὁ, *mixing with barley-groats*, αἴνου *Inscr.Délos* 442*A*220, Hsch. s.v. παλαία.

ἀλφῐτοειδής, ές, *like* ἄλφιτα, Poet.*de herb*.77.

ἀλφῐτομαντις, εως, ὁ, ἡ, *one that divines from barley-meal*, Iamb.*Myst*.3.17, Phryn.*PS*p.91 B., Poll.7.188, Hsch.

ἄλφῐτον, τό, *groats*, later sts. spec. *barley-groats*, sg. in Hom. only in phrase ἀλφίτου ἀκτή Il.11.631, Od.2.355, 14.429, and Medic., Gal.6.507: elsewh. in pl. ἄλφιτα, opp. ἀλείατα, q.v., ἄ. μυελὸν ἀνδρῶν Od.2.290, al., Hdt.7.119, freq. in Att.; used to sprinkle over roast meat, Il.18.560, cf. Od.14.77; esp. over sacrificial victims. Od.14.429, *Schwyzer* 725.4 (Miletus, vi B.C.), ἐπ' ἀλφίτου πίνειν to drink wine with *barley-groats* in it, Epin.1;—of this was made a kind of *barley-water*, πιεῖν ἄλφιτα Hp.*Epid*.5.10; also, *poultices*, Dsc.4.87: also used as *hair-powder* by κανηφόροι, Hermipp.26.

II. w. grain specified, Pl.*Lg*.849c, Paus.1.18.7; see also αὔφιτα, ἄ. πύρινα, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.) 53; ἄ. φακῶν καὶ ὀρόβων Id.*Int*.23; even λίθοιο ἄλφιτα Orph.*L*.212.

III. metaph., *one's daily bread*, 'bread and cheese', Ar.*Pl*.219, *Nu*.106, etc.

ἀλφῐτοποιέω, Suid. s.v. τηλία.

ἀλφῐτοπολία, ἡ, = ἀλφιτεία, X.*Mem*.2.7.6.

ἀλφῐτοποιός, ὁ, ἡ, *preparer of* ἄλφιτα, Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.34.

ἀλφῐτοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *seller of* ἄλφιτα, Nicoph.19:—fem. **-πωλις,** D.L.6.9, 7.168; as Adj., ἀ. στοά *flour*-market at Athens, Ar.*Ec*.682.

ἀλφῐτοπωλήτρια, ἡ, pecul. fem. of ἀλφιτοπώλης, Poll.6.37.

ἀλφῐτοπωλικός, ή, όν, *of the meal-sellers*, πλατεῖα *AB*275.

ἀλφῐτοσῐτέω, *eat barley-bread*, X.*Cyr*.6.2.28.

ἀλφῐτοσκόπος, ὁ, = ἀλφιτόμαντις, Hsch. (-σκόπαι cod.).

ἀλφῐτοφάγος [ᾰ], ον, *eating barley*, Ael.*NA*17.31.

ἀλφῐτόχρως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *of the colour of barley-meal*, κεφαλὴ ἀ. *powdered*, i.e. *mangy* head, Ar.*Fr*.533.

Ἀλφῐτώ, οῦς, ἡ, *bugbear* with which nurses frightened children, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.77.

Ἀλφιῷος, ὁ, sc. μήν, name of month at Elis, *GDI*1168.

ἀλφοειδής, ές, = ἀλφώδης, Philum.*Ven*.23.2.

ἀλφοπρόσωπος, ον, *white-faced*, and **-ρυγχος,** ον, *with white snout*, *Hippiatr*.13.

ἀλφός, ὁ, *dull-white leprosy*, esp. on the face, Hes.*Fr*.29, Thphr.*Char*.19.2, LXXLe.13.39, etc.: pl. in Hp.*Aph*.3.20, Pl.*Ti*.85a. (Cf. Lat. *albus*.)

ἀλφώδης, ες, *leprous*, Gal.6.243, Vett.Val.13.2.

ἀλχηρὴς ὕπνος· ἀηδής, οὐκ ἔχων χαράς, Hsch.

Ἁλῶα or **Ἀλῷα,** ων, τά, (ἅλως) festival of Demeter as inventress of agriculture, *harvest home*, *IG*2.834*b* ii 8, D.59.116, Philoch.161, Luc.*D.Meretr*.7.4.

ἁλωαῖος, α, ον, (ἅλως) *belonging to the threshing-floor*: Ἁλωαίη, epith. of Demeter, Orph.*H*.41.5.

Ἁλωάς, άδος, or **Ἁλωίς,** ίδος, ἡ, = Ἁλωαία, Theoc.7.155.

ἀλώβητος, ον, *unblemished*, φύσις Ph.1.451; *intact*, ἀ. καὶ ἀκέραιος Them.*Or*.3.43c, cf. Zos.2.5; *sound* in limb, Gal.13.1026.

ἁλώδης, ες, *like salt*, Plu.2.627f.

ἁλωεινός, ή, όν, (ἅλως) *of* or *used in a threshing-floor*, ἵπποι *AP*9.301 (Secund.).

ἀλωεύς, έως, Ep. ῆος, ὁ, *one who works in an* ἀλωή, *husbandman*, A.R.3.1401, Arat.1045, etc.: in Hom. only as pr. n.

° **ἀλωή** [ᾰ], Dor. **ἀλωά,** ἡ, (ἀλέω A, cf. Att. ἅλως) poet.:

I. *threshing-floor*, ἱερὰς κατʼ ἀλωάς Il.5.499; μεγάλην κατʼ ἀλωήν, ἐυ›κτιμένῃ ἐν ἀλωῇ, 13.588, 20.496, cf. Hes.*Op*.597.

II. more commonly, *any prepared ground* (cf. Sch.Od.1.193), *garden, orchard, vineyard*, etc., Il.5.90, Od.6.293, etc.: Ποσειδάωνος ἀ., i.e. sea, Opp.*H*.1.797.

III. *halo*, of sun or moon, Arat.811, 877.

Ἁλωιάς, ἡ, *of the threshing-floor*, Δηώ Nonn.*D*.30.68.

ἁλώιος, α, ον, = ἁλωεινός, Nic.*Th*.113.

Ἁλωίς, v. Ἁλωάς.

ἁλωίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, = ἀλωεύς, dub.l. *AP*6.98 (Zon.).

ἄλωμα, τό, Boeot. = ἀνάλωμα, *SIG*1185 (Tanagra), *IG*7.2426 (Thebes).

ἁλώμεναι, Ep. for ἁλῶναι, v. sub ἁλίσκομαι.

ἅλων, ωνος, ἡ, = ἅλως, (usu. in sense I), rare in nom., Thphr.*Sign*.31 (pl., in sense II.1), LXXHo.9.2, *BGU*651.5 (ii A.D.); more freq. in oblique cases, *BCH*39.55 (Arcad., iv B.C., in sense of *plantation* (?)), *PLille*13.3, Arist.*Vent*.973[a]14, LXXGe.50.10, etc.

ἁλωνάκη· ἀνάλωμα (Chalcis), Hsch.

ἁλωνεύομαι, *work on a threshing-floor*, App.*Mac*.13.

ἁλώνης, ου, ὁ, *contractor for salt-works*, *Inscr.Prien*.111.

ἁλώνητος, ον, *bought with salt*, ἁ. δουλάρια worthless slaves from Thrace, because Thracians *sold men for salt*, Zen.2.12.

° **ἁλωνία**, ἡ, = ἅλως, *threshing-floor*, Ath.12.524a, *CPR*73.20 (ii A.D.), Sch.Nic.*Th*.541:—written **ἁλωνεία,** ἡ, Sch.Il.5.499, *BGU*663 (iii A.D.).

II. *grain on threshing-floor*, *PRyl*.442.4 (iii A.D.), *POxy*.1107.3 (v/vi A.D.), written ἁλωνιεία *PTeb*. 727.21, 25 (ii B.C.).

III. = ἅλως II. 2, Sch.Nic.*Th*.166.

ἁλωνίζω· ἁλωνεύομαι, Hsch.

ἁλωνικός, ή, όν, *for a threshing-floor*, ὑποζύγια prob. in *PStrassb*.93.5 (ii B.C.); κόσκινον *Edict.Diocl*.15.56.

ἁλώνιον, τό, Dim. of ἅλων, *Gp*.12.2.2, Hdn.Gr.2.763, *Gloss*.

° **ἁλωνῑ́της**, ὁ, cult-title of Zeus, *SEG* 33.1167 (Side), *TAM*5(1).166a (Saittae, i A.D.).

ἁλωνοειδής, ές, *shaped like a threshing-floor*, χώρα Hero *Mens*.56.

° **ἁλωνοθεσία**, ἡ, *laying of a threshing-floor*, *PKlein.Form*. 810 (vi A.D.).

° **ἁλωνοθέσιον**, τό, *threshing-floor*, εἰς τὸ ἁλονοθέσιον *PStrassb*. 680.5 (early vii A.D.).

ἁλωνοτρῐβέω, = ἁλωνεύομαι, Suid. s.v. ἁλωνία.

II. *beat on a threshing-floor*, Longus3.29.

° **ἁλωνοφῠλᾰκέω**, *guard a threshing-floor* *PCair.Zen*. 745.86 (iii B.C.).

ἁλωνοφυλακία, ἡ, *office of guard of a threshing-floor*, *PRyl*.90.39 (iii A.D.).

° **ἁλωνοφύλαξ**, ακος, ὁ, *guard of a threshing-floor*, *POxy*.1465.8 (i B.C.), *POxy*.2714.19, *SB* 4525 (both iii A.D.).

° **ἀλωόφυτος**, ον, *grown in a vineyard*, οἶνος Nonn.*D*.13.267, (dub.; v.l., edd. ἀλώφητος)

ἀλωπέκειος, α, ον, Ion. **-εος,** η, ον, *of a fox*, στέαρ Gal.14.331; λίπος Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.36.

II. ἀλωπεκέη, Att. contr. -κῆ (sc. δορά), *fox-skin*, Hdt.7.75: prov., ὅπου ἡ λεοντῆ μὴ ἐφικνεῖται, προσραπτέον ἐκεῖ τὴν ἀλωπεκῆν Plu.*Lys*.7.

ἀλωπέκεως, ὁ, name of a vine, and of the wine made therefrom, Hsch.; cf. ἀλωπεκίς III.

ἀλωπεκία, ἡ, disease, like *manage in foxes*, in which hair falls off, dub. in S.*Fr*.419, cf. Gal.12.381: pl., *bald patches* on the head, Arist.*Pr*.893[b]38.

II. *fox-earth*, Hsch., *EM*75.6.

ἀλωπεκίας, ου, ὁ, *branded with a fox*, Luc.*Pisc*.47.

II. *thresher shark*, Lat. *Squalus vulpes*, Arist.*Fr*.310, Mnesim.4.49, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.8.356c.

ἀλωπεκίασις, εως, ἡ, = ἀλωπεκία I, Gal.6.244.

ἀλωπεκιδεύς, έως, ὁ, *fox-cub*, Ar.*Pax*1067, Ael.*NA*7.47.

2. = ἀλωπεκίς, *Epic.Alex.Adesp*.2.9.

ἀλωπεκίζω, *play the fox*, οὐκ ἔστιν ἀλωπεκίζειν Ar.*V*.1241; ἄλλοις ἀλωπέκιζε τοῖς ἀπειρήτοις Babr.95.64: prov., ἀ. πρὸς ἑτέραν ἀλώπεκα ‘Greek meets Greek’, Zen.1.70.

II. trans., *overreach*, Hsch.

ἀλωπέκιον, τό, Dim. of ἀλώπηξ, *little fox*, Ar.*Eq*.1076, 1079.

ἀλωπεκίς, ίδος, ἡ, *mongrel between fox and dog*, = κυναλώπηξ, X.*Cyn*.3.1.

II. *fox-skin cap*, X.*An*.7.4.4.

III. kind of *grape*, so called from its colour, Plin.*HN*14.42.

ἀλωπέκοειδής, ές, *like fox*, Gal.4.604.

ἀλωπέκουρος, ὁ, *beard-grass, Polypogon monspeliensis*, Thphr.*HP*7.11.2.

ἀλωπεκώδης, ες, *fox-like, sly*, Hsch., *EM*75.5.

ἀλωπεύει (cod. ἀλοπ-)· ἀνιχνεύει, Hsch.; cf. ἀλωπός.

ἀλώπηξ [ᾰ], εκος (also ἀλώπηκος Anan.5), ἡ; dat. pl., ἀλώπεξι Lxx3Ki.21.10, Ep. ἀλωπήκεσσι Opp.*C*.1.433:—*fox, Canis vulpes* (smaller Egyptian species Arist.*HA*606^{a}24, *C.niloticus*), Archil.86.2, 89.5, Semon.7.7, Hdt.2.67, etc.: of sly persons, ἀλώπεκος ἴχνεσι βαίνειν Sol.11.5; μῆτιν ἀ. a *very fox* for craft, Pi.*I*.4(3).65: prov., τὴν .. Ἀρχιλόχου ἀλώπεκα ἑλκτέον ἐξόπισθεν we must trail Archilochus' *fox-skin* behind, i.e. deceive by false appearances, Pl.*R*.365c; πολλῆς αὐτῆς της ἀ. ἐπιχέαντες Eun.*Hist*.p.249 D.; ἡ ἀ. τὸν βοῦν ἐλαύνει 'sleight masters might', Diogenian.2.73; πεινῶσαν ἀ. ὕπνος ἐπέρχεται 'qui dort dîne', Id.7.91; ἡ κέρκος τῇ ἀλώπεκι μαρτυρεῖ 'ex pede Herculem', Id.5.15; ἀλλ' οὐκ αὖθις ἀ. (sc. πάγαις ἁλώσεται) 'a burnt child dreads the fire', Id.2.15.

II. a large *bat, Sciurus* or *Pteromys volans*, Arist.*HA*490^{a}7.

III. = ἀλωπεκίας ΙΙ, ib.566^{a}31.

IV. in pl., *muscles of the loins, psoas-muscles*, Clearch.92, Ruf.*Onom*.189.

V. = ἀλωπεκία Ι, *manage*, Herod.7.72, Call.*Dian*.79: in pl., *bald patches*, Hp.*Aff*.35.

VI. kind of *dance*, dub. in S.*Fr*.419 (prob. in sense V), cf. Hsch. s.v. ὄρχησις.

✪ **ἀλωπός**, ὁ, = ἀλώπηξ, Hdn.Gr.1.189:—fem. **ἀλωπά**, ἡ, Hsch., cf. ἀλώπα[(sic), Alc. 69.6 L.-P.

II. as Adj., = ἀλωπεκώδης, S.*Fr*.263.

ἀλωπόχροος, ον, contr. **-χρους**, ουν, *fox-coloured*, f.l. for ἀλφιτόχρους, *AB*381, Eust. 1968.39.

✪ **ἀλωρῆται**, οἱ, *watchers of threashing-floor*, Suid., *EM*74.28.

✪ **ἅλωροί**, οἱ, *guardians of the salt-pans*, *SEG* 32.869 (Hierapytna, Crete, ii A.D.).

✪ **ἅλως**, [ᾰ], ἡ, (perh. Cypr. *a-la-wo* (acc. and gen.)), *ICS* 217.9, 18; see also ἅλων, ἅλος, gen. ἅλω Hp.*VM*13, X.*Oec*.18.8, ἅλωος Nic.*Th*.546, *Fr*. 70.1 G.-S., *AP*6.258 (Adaeus); dat. ἅλῳ Arist.*Ph*.198^{b}22; acc. ἅλω A.*Th*.489, *IG*2.834*b* ii 21, ἅλων Nic.*Th*.166, ἅλωα Call.*Fr*.51: pl., nom. ἅλῳ Arist.*Mete*.344^{b}2, ἅλωες Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat*.32, ἅλως D.42.6, Thphr.*Sign*.22; acc. ἅλως Arist.*Mir*.835^{b}9, etc.: (v. sub ἀλέω A):—*threshing-floor*, Hp. l.c., X. l.c., etc.; *grain on the floor*, *PRyl*.122.10 (ii A.D.):—hence, from round shape,

II. *disk* of sun or moon, or shield, A. l.c.: later, *halo*, Arist.*Mete*.344^{b}2, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.51 U., Gal.5.640, etc.

2. *serpent's coil*, Nic.*Th*.166.

3. *bird's nest*, Ael.*NA*3.16.

4. *ciliary body of the eye*, Poll.2.71.

5. *circular piazza* at Delphi, *GDI*2101, 2642.

✪ **ἁλώσϊμος**, ον, (ἁλῶναι) *easy to take* or *conquer*, of places and persons, Hdt.3.153, E.*Hel*.1622, Th.4.9: metaph., εὐεργεσίᾳ .. καὶ ἡδονῇ τὸ θηρίον τοῦτο (i.e. prospective friend) ἁλώσινον .. ἐστιν, X.*Mem*.3.11.11.

2. of the mind, *easy to apprehend*, S.*Ph*.863 (lyr.).

3. *capable of solution*, ἀπόκρισις Aristid.2.275 J.

II. (ἅλωσις) *of* or *belonging to capture* or *conquest*, Τροίας .. ἁλώσι[μο]ν [ἆμ]αρ Stesich.*S*89.11 (p. 186 D.), cf. Ibyc.1(*a*).14 P., παιὰν ἀ. song of triumph *on taking city*, A.*Th*.635; βάξις ἀ. tidings *of capture*, *Ag*.10.

ἅλωσις, εως, Ion. ιος, ἡ, *capture*, Pi.*O*.10(11).42, Hdt.1.5, 3.156, A.*Ag*.589, etc.; δαΐων ἅ. *conquest* by enemy, Id.*Th*.119: *means of conquest*, S.*Ph*.61.

2. *taking, catching* of birds and fish, Arist.*HA*593^{a}20, 600^{a}3 (pl.); ἑαλωκότες ἰσχυρὰν ἅλωσιν taken *without power to escape*, Plu.*Num*.15.

II. law-term, *conviction*, Pl.*Lg*.920a, D.C.*Fr*.97.3.

ἅλωσος, dub.sens., Hdn.Gr.1.213.

ἅλωστοι· ἄρραφοι, Hsch.

✪ **ἁλωτήριον**, τό, app. some component of a θυρίς, ἅλων (i.e. ἥλων) .. καὶ ἁλωτηρίων *IG*4^{2}(1).110.37.

Ἁλώτια, τά, festival at Tegea, Paus.8.47.4.

ἁλωτός, ή, όν, *liable to capture* or *conquest*, Th.6.77, Philostr.*Im*.1.4; ἡδονῇ ἁλωτὸν ἄνθρωπος Ph.2.381.

2. *captured*, Philostr.*VA*2.10.

II. *attainable*, S.*OT*111, Men.132.

✪ **ἀλώφητος**, ον, (λωφάω) *unremitting*, Plu.*Fab*.23, 2.1005e *AP*5.254.12, (Paul. Sil.). Nonn.*D*.13.267.

ἀλωφούς· λευκούς, Hsch.

ἄμ, for ἀνά, before words beginning with β, π, φ, μ, e.g. ἂμ βωμοῖσι, ἂμ μέσον, ἂμ πεδίον, ἂμ πέλαγος, ἂμ φυτά; also compds., as ἀμπαύω:—mostly Dor., as in Pi., but also in Hom., sts. in Trag.

ἅμᾱ, v. ἅμη.

ἅμᾰ [ᾰμ], Dor. **ἁμᾶ,** q.v.: (v. sub fin.):

A. Adv. *at once, at the same time*, mostly of Time, freq. added to τε .. καί, ἅμ' οἰμωγή τε καὶ εὐχωλή Il.8.64; ἅ. τ' ὠκύμορος καὶ ὀϊζυρός 1.417; σέ θ' ἅ. κλαίω καὶ ἐμέ 24.773; σαυτόν θ' ἅ. κἀμέ S.*Ph*.772, cf. 119; ἄνους τε καὶ γέρων ἅ. *Ant*.281:—with καί only, ἅ. πρόσσω καὶ ὀπίσσω Il.3.109; with τε .. τε, χειρῶν τε βίης θ' ἅ. ἔργον ἔφαινον Hes.*Th*.677.

2. ἅ. μέν .. ἅ. δέ .., Pl.*Phd*.115d, X.*HG*3.1.3:—ἅ. τε .. καὶ ἅ. Pl.*Grg*.497a; ἅμ' ἡδέως ἔμοιγε κἀλγεινῶς ἅμα S.*Ant*.436.

3. in Prose ἅ. δέ .. καί .., ἅ. τε .. καί .., ἅ .. καί .. may often be translated by *no sooner .. than* .., ἅ. δὲ ταῦτα ἔλεγε καὶ ἀπεδείκνυε Hdt.1.112; ταῦτά τε ἅμα ἠγόρευε καὶ πέμπει 8.5; ἅ. ἀκηκόαμέν τε καὶ τριηράρχους καθίσταμεν D.4.36; ἅ. διαλλάττονται καὶ τῆς ἔχθρας ἐπιλανθάνονται Isoc.4.157.

b. ἅ. μῦθος ἔην, τετέλεστο δὲ ἔργον 'no sooner said than done', Il.19.242; ἅ. ἔπος τε καὶ ἔργον ἐμήδετο *h.Merc*.46; ταῦτα εἶπε καὶ ἅ. ἔπος τε καὶ ἔργον ἐποίεε Hdt.3.134, cf. 9.92: prov., ἅμ' ἔπος ἅμ' ἔργον Diogenian.1.36.

c. with part. and finite Verb in same sense, βρίζων ἅ. .. ἐξήμελξας εὐτραφὲς γάλα A.*Ch*.897; ἅ. εἰπὼν ἀνέστη *as soon as* he had done speaking, he stood up, X.*An*.3.1.47; τῆς ἀγγελίας ἅ. ῥηθείσης ἐπεβοήθουν *as soon as* news was brought they assisted, Th.2.5; ἅ. γιγνόμενοι λαμβάνομεν Pl.*Phd*.76c; ἡμῖν ἅ. ἀναπαυομένοις ὁ παῖς ἀναγνώσεται *Tht*.143b.

4. ἅ. μέν .. ἔτι δέ .. X.*Cyr*.1.4.3; ἅ. μέν .. πρὸς δέ .. Hdt.8.51.

II. *together, at once, both*, without direct ref. to time, ἅ. πάντες or πάντες ἅ. Il.1.495, al.; ἅ. ἄμφω *h.Cer*.15; ἅ. κρατερὸς καὶ ἀμύμων Od. 3.111, etc.: of Place, Arist.*Metaph*.1068[b]27.

III. with σύν or μετά, E.*Ion*717, Pl.*Criti*.110a.

IV. abs. with Verb, *at one and the same time*, αἱ πᾶσαι [νῆες] ἅ. ἐγίγνοντο ἐν ἑνὶ θέρει-σ´ καὶ ν´ Th.3.17, cf. οὐχ ἅ. ἡ κτῆσις παραγίγνεται D.23.113.

B. Prep. with dat. (freq. with part. added), *at the same time with, together with*, ἅμ᾽ ἠοῖ φαινομένηφι *at* dawn, Il.9.682, al.; ἅ. ἕῳ, ἅ. ἕῳ γιγνομένῃ, Th.1.48, 4.32; ἅμ᾽ ἠελίῳ ἀνιόντι or καταδύντι *at* sunrise or sunset, Il.18.136, 210, al.; ἅμ᾽ ἡμέρῃ διαφωσκούσῃ Hdt.3.86, al.; ἅμ᾽ ἡμέρᾳ E.*El*.78, Th.2.94, etc., Att.; ἅμ᾽ ἦρι ἀρχομένῳ or ἅ. ἦρι *at* beginning of spring, Th.5.20, 2.2, etc.; ἅ κήδεϊ κεκάρθαι τὰς κεφαλάς *during the time of* .., Hdt.2.36; ἅ. τειχισμῷ Th.7.20; ἅμα τῷ διαυγάζειν Plb.3.104.5 (without Art. ἅμα εὑρεθῆναι Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.23.2).

2. generally, *together with*, ἅ. τινὶ στείχειν Il.16.257; ὀπάσσαι 24.461, al.; Ἑλένην καὶ κτήμαθ᾽ ἅμ᾽ αὐτῇ 3.458; ἅ. πνοιῇς ἀνέμοιο *keeping pace with the* wind, Od.1.98; repeated, ἅμ᾽ αὐτῷ .. ἅμ᾽ ἕποντο 11.371; οἱ ἅ. Θόαντι Hdt.6.138, cf. Th.7.57.

II. rarely c. gen., Herod.4.95, *POxy*.903 (iv A.D.), Pythag.*Sim*.28, Olymp.Hist.p.453 D.; dub. in Thphr.*Char*.6.9.

C. Conj., *as soon as*, ἅ. ἂν ἡβήσῃ τις τῶν ὀρφανῶν Pl.*Lg*.928c, cf. Lex ap.D.46.20; ἅμαν οἱ σταλογράφοι μόλωνσι *SEG*34.340.17–18 (Mantinea, early iv B.C.), ἅ. κα διεξέλθῃ ὁ χρόνος *GDI*2160 (Delph., ii B.C.). (Root *sm̥*-, cf. ἀ- II).

ἁμᾶ, Dor. for ἅμα, Pi.*O*.3.21, *IG*5(1).213.14,86, ib. 1120.3, 10 (both v B.C.), Ar.*Lys*.1318, Call.*Lav.Pall*.75, Theoc.9.4. (ἁμᾷ Hdn.Gr.1.489; ἅμᾳ Thphr.*Metaph*.6, al. (cod. opt.).)

ἀμαδέον, τό, kind of *fig*, Cretan, Hermonaxap.Ath.3.76f.

ἀμάδις, Adv. = ἅμα, Theognost.*Can*.163.22; in form ἁμάδιος, *Et.Gen*.

ἀμάδρυα· κοκκύμηλα (Sicyon.), Phot.p.85 R., Hsch.

Ἁμαδρυάδες, αἱ, (δρῦς) Nymphs whose life depended on that of trees to which they were attached, Pl.*Epigr*.14, Pherenicusap.Ath.3.78b: sg., Ἁμαδρυάς A.R.2.477, Ant.Lib.30.4.

Ἁμαδρύες, αἱ, = Ἁμαδρυάδες, Nonn.*D*.15.416, cj. in 5.440.

ἀμαζακάραν· πολεμεῖν (Persian), Hsch.

ἀμαζανίδεσ· μηλέαι, Hsch.

Ἀμαζονομαχία, ἡ, *battle with Amazons*, Sch.Il.2.219.

Ἀμαζών, όνος, ἡ, mostly pl., *the Amazons*, Il.3.189, etc.; δ τῶν Ἀ. τροχίσκος, a famous remedy, Asclep.ap.Gal.12.152, etc.:—also **Ἀμαζονίδες,** αἱ, Pi.*O*.13.87, Call.*Dian*.237.

II. Adj. **Ἀμαζ-ονικός,** ή, όν, Plu.*Pomp*.35, Paus.1.41.7:—κά, τά, title of Epic by Onasus, Sch.A.R.1.1236, Sch.Theoc.13.46:—also **-όνιος,** -η, ον, Nonn.*D*.37.117, epith. of smyrna, *SEG*37.712.12 (Epigr., Chios., ii A.D.) epith. of Apollo in Laconia, Paus.3.25.3. (Commonly derived from μαζός, from the fable that they got rid of the right breast, that it might not interfere with the use of the bow.)

III. (ἀ- priv., μᾶζα) *poor, starveling*, ἄνδρες Call.*Fr*.523.

ἀμᾰθαίνω, (ἀμαθής) *to be untaught, ignorant*, only pres.; abs., Pl.*R*.535e, Ph.1.498, Aristid.34(50).44, Plot.4.4.24; ἀ. τι or εἴς τι *to be ignorant in* a thing, Pl.*Lg*.689c, d.

ἀμᾰθεί, Adv. of ἀμαθής, Suid.

ἀμαθεῖν· θερίζειν, Hsch.

ἀμαθηίς, suggested for ψαμαθηίς (v. ἄμαθος) by Sch.Nic.*Th*.887.

ἀμαθής, ές, (μαθεῖν) *ignorant, lacking* or *incapable of understanding*, Hdt.1.33, Democr.169, etc.; ἔθνεα ἀμαθέστατα Hdt.4.46; ἀνὴρ πένης, εἰ καὶ γένοιτο μὴ ἀ. E.*Supp*.421, al., Ar.*Nu*.135; ἀ. καὶ βδελυρός Id.*Eq*.193; ἀμαθεστάτους πάντων ἀνθρώπων And.2.2; ἀ. τὴν [ἐκείνων] ἀμαθίαν Pl.*Ap*.22e; opp. δεξιός, Th.3.82; of class of animals (typified by wild boars), θυμώδη καὶ ἀ. Arist.*HA*488[b]14: c. gen. rei, *without knowledge of* a thing, *unlearned in* it, -έστερος τοῦ καλοῦ E.*Or*.417; ληστείας Th.4.41, cf. 3.37; ἀ. περί τινος Pl.*Erx*.394e; τι *La*.194d; πρός τι *Lg*.679d. Adv. -θῶς *ignorantly, through ignorance*, ἥμαρτον E.*Ph*.874: iron. ἐνδέχεται .. τὰς ξυμφορὰς τῶν πραγμάτων οὐχ ἧσσον -θῶς χωρῆσαι ἢ καὶ τὰς διανοίας τοῦ ἀνθρώπου Th.1.401.1, Comp. -έστερον, τῶν νόμων ὑπεροψίας παιδεύεσθαι to be educated *with too little learning* to despise the laws, Th.1.84; -έστερόν πως εἰπὲ καὶ σαφέστερον *less learnedly*, Ar.*Ra*.1445, of moral defects, *unfeeling, inhuman*, ἀ. τις εἶ θεός E.*HF*347.

2. of things, *igonorant, uninformed*

ἀμαθητος, ον, = ἀμαθής, Phryn.Com.8: ἀ. γραμμάτων Procop.*Arc*.6.

ἀμαθία, ἡ, *ignorance, stupidily*, Heraclit.95, 109, Hp.*Art*.67 (v.l. -είην), S.*Fr*.924, E.*Ph*.584, etc.; opp. δεξιότης, Th.3.37; ἀ. τινός Democr.83, X.*Mem*.4.2.22; περὶ τὰ μέγιστα Pl.*Lg*.688c.

2. *boorishness, lack of culture*, X.*Ath*.1.5, E.*Cyc*.173, Isoc.15.248.

3. *wilful blindness, sin*, *IG*4.951.39 (Epid.), cf. E.*Ba*.490.

4. *discourtesy*, Id.Med.224; *perversity*, Id.*HF*1254.

ἀμᾰθῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, (ἄμαθος) *dwelling in sand*, ἀ. κόγχοι *sand*-snails, Epich.42.

ἄμᾰθος [ᾰμ], ἡ, Ep. form of ἄμμος, *sand*, Il.5.587, A.R.4.1239, etc.: pl., stretch of *sand, sands*, *h.Ap*.439;, Euph.44.2vGr. generally, *sandy soil*, Nic.*Th*.262. (Dist. by Gramm., e.g. Sch.Il.9.384, from ψάμμος (q.v.) as *dust* from sea-sand, but prob. wrongly:—ἄμ- is for ἅμ-, i.e. σάμ-, cf. *sand*.), (cf. Ηαμαθόι, name of Nereid, *Schwyzer*122.7, Corinthian vase at Caere).

ἀμᾰθούσιος, ὁ, kind of jasper, Epiph.Const. in *Lapid.Gr*.195.27.

ἀμᾰθύνω, (ἄμαθος) Ep., only pres., impf., and (in Q.S.14.645) aor.:—*level with the dust, utterly destroy*, πόλιν Il.9.593; [ἄνδρα] μέγα φωνοῦντα A.*Eu*.937 (lyr.); ἀ. ἐν φλογὶ σάρκα Theoc.2.26:—Pass., Q.S.2.334.

2. *scatter like sand*, *h.Merc*.140.

ἀμᾰθώδης, ες, *sandy*, ποταμός Str.8.3.14.

ἀμαίευτος, ον, *not yet delivered*, Nonn.*D*.1.5; γαστήρ 41.133.

II. *without aid of midwife*, λοχείη Opp.*C*.1.40.

ἀμαιμάκετος, η, ον also ος, ον Hes.*Sc*.207:—*irresistible*, old Ep. word, also in Lyr. and Trag. (lyr.); of Chimaera, Il.6.179, 16.329; of fire vomited by her, Hes.*Th*.319; of fire generally, S.*OT*177; θάλασσα, πόντος, Hes.*Sc*.207, Pi.*P*.1.14; of ship's mast, proof against any strain, Od.14.311; of the trident, Pi.*I*.8(7).37; ἀ. μένος, κινηθμός, *P*.3.33, 4.208; νεῖκος *stubborn*, B.10.64; of the Furies, S.*OC*127; ἀ. βυθοῖς in *unfathomable* depths, *IG*3.900. [Usu. derived fr. ἀ- intens., μαιμάω, i.e. *furious*; but apptly. connected with ἄμαχος by Poets.]

ἀμαιωτικός, όν, neut. pl. τὰ ἀ. *spirits that prevent successful childbirth*, *BCTH* N.S. 19B.111 (Tunisia, ii/iii A.D.); cf. ἀμαίευτος, μαιωτικός.

ἀμάκιον· ἄβαξ (Lacon.), Hsch.

ἀμάκις· ἅπαξ (Cret.), Hsch. (-κι- = -$q^u i$-, cf. ἀμάτις, πολλάκις).

ἀμακρῶτις, = ἀμπελόπρασον, Ps.-Dsc.2.150.

ἄμαλα· τὴν ναῦν ἀπὸ τοῦ ἀμᾶν τὴν ἅλα, Hsch. (A.*Fr*.214); ἁμάδα· τὴν ναῦν, *EM*75.22: hence ἐπ᾽ ἄμαλα restored by Herm., A.*Supp*.842, 847, where ἐπαμίδα cod. Med.

ἀμαλακία, ἡ, v.l. for sq., Lyd.*Mens*.4.71.

ἀμαλακιστία, ἡ, *incapability of being softened, hardness*, etym. of Ἀμάλθεια, D.S.4.35.

ἀμάλακτος, ον, (μαλάσσω) *that cannot be softened, intractable*, of materials, Arist.*Mete*.385[a]13; ἄτηκτα καὶ ἀ. 388[b]25, *not softened*, Gal. 7.40.5.

2. *unmitigated*, τὸ ψυχρόν Plu.2.953e: metaph. of expression, *harsh*, Longin.15.5.

II. *unfeeling*, Sch.S.*Aj*.776.

ἀμᾰλάπτω, = ἀμαλδύνω, *destroy, efface*, aor. ἠμάλαψα S.*Fr*.465, Lyc.34:—Pass., ἀμαλαπτομέναν prob. in A.*Pr*.899 (Weil).

ἀμαλαυρεῖ· μαραίνει, Hsch.

ἀμαλδύνω, (ἀμαλός) Ep. (not in Od.) and Ion. word, properly, *soften, mitigate*, ἐλπωρὴ ἀμαλδύνει κακότητα Q.S.1.73, cf. 13.401; but in early Ep. *crush, destroy*, τεῖχος ἀμαλδῦναι Il.12.18; *bring low*, συμφορὰ ἐσθλὸν ἀμαλδύνει B.13.3; *put an end to*, τὴν διὰ τοῦ ὀμφαλοῦ πνοήν Hp.*Nat.Puer*.17; *use up, squander*, χρήματα Theoc.16.59; *weaken*, ὀφθαλμούς *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.174:—Pass., ὥς κεν .. τεῖχος ἀμαλδύνηται Il.7.463; ἀμαλδυνθήσομαι Ar.*Pax*380; ὄμματα ἀ. Hp.*Mul*.2.201; ἀ. ἡ δίοδος τῆς γονῆς Id.*Genit*.2; ἀμαλδυνθεῖσα χρόνῳ περικαλλέα μορφήν *AP*6.18 (Jul.); *neglect, waste*, Democr.202.

2. metaph., *conceal, disguise*, εἶδος *h.Cer*.94, cf. A.R.1.834; *efface*, στίβον Id.4.112.

ἀμάλη [ᾰμᾰ], ἡ, = ἄμαλλα, Semus19, Philostr.Jun.*Im*.10.

ἀμαλητόμος, ον, (τέμνω) *reaper*, Opp.*C*.1.522.

ἀμάλθακτος, ον, (μαλθάσσω) *unmitigated*, Aret.*CA*2.11; *inexorable*, φρένες *AP*5.233 (Paul. Sil.); ἐπιθυμια Olymp.*in Alc*.p.66 C.

Ἀμάλθεια, Ion. **-είη** or **-ῐη,** ἡ, goat *Amaltheia*, which suckled Zeus, Call.*Fr*.49: from her horn flowed whatever its possessor wished, hence κέρας Ἀμαλθείας horn *of plenty*, Anacr.8, Phoc.7, Ar.*Fr*.39 D.; applied to parks, etc., Duris41, D.S.3.68, etc.; title of book, Gell.*Praef*.6:—also **-εῖον,** τό, *shrine of Amaltheia*, Cic.*Att*.1.16.15, 18.

ἀμαλθεύω, = τρέφω, S.*Fr*.95; cf. foreg.

ἀμαλίζω· πνίγω, in impf., Hsch.

Ἀμάλιος, ὁ, sc. μήν, month at Delphi, *GDI*1694, al.

ἀμαλκιεῖν· τὸ μὴ ῥιγοῦν, *EM*76.5.

ἄμαλλα [ᾰμ], ἡ, (ἀμάω A) *bundle of ears of corn, sheaf*, S.*Fr*.607, Call.*Fr*.186.27 Pf., Plu.*Publ*.8, [ἁμ- Pap. in Call. l.c.; cf. ἀμαλλεῖον].

2. poet. for *corn*, Q.S.11.156, 171, etc.

ἀμαλλεῖον, τό, *sheaf-band*, Call.Com.3 D, written ℎαμ- in *IG*1.425.10 (Athens, v B.C.)

ἀμαλλεύω, *bind into sheaves* or *bundles*, *EM*76.6.

ἄμαλλιον, τό, = ἀμαλλεῖον, Hsch., Eust. 1162.29.

ἀμαλλοδετήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (δέω) *binder of sheaves*, Il.18.553, Aret.*SD*2.13.

ἀμαλλοδέτης, ου, ὁ, = foreg., Theoc.10.44, *AP*10.16 (Theaet.).

ἄμαλλος, (A), ον, *without fleece* or *nap*, Eust. 1057.11.

ἄμαλλος, (B) · πέρδιξ (Polyirhenian), Hsch.:—also **ἄμαλλοι·** φυτὰ σικύων ἢ τῶν ὁμοίων, Id., *cucumber*, *PColl.Youtie* 87.9 (vi A.D.).

ἀμαλλοτόκεια, ἡ, *producer of sheaves*, Jo.Gaz.2.31; pecul. fem. of,

ἀμαλλοτόκος, ον, *sheaf-producing*, Nonn.*D*.7.84; πεδία *Hymn.Is*.3.

ἀμαλλοφόρος, ον, *bringing sheaves*, Euph.103, Porph.*Abst*.2.19; of Demeter., Nonn.*D*.17.153, Eust. 1162.27; cf. ἁμιλλοφόρος.

ἀμαλογεῖ (perh. for *ἀμαλολογεῖ), *effutat*, *Gloss*.

ἀμαλογία· ἀβδηριτισμός, *Gloss*., v.l. for ὁμολογία in Alciphr.2.3.

ἀμαλόγος· φγύαρος, *Gloss*.

ἀμᾰλός [ᾰμ], ή, όν, *soft, weak*, in Hom. of young animals, Il.22.310, Od.20.14; γέρων E.*Heracl*.75;, παῖς ἀμαλή Call.*Fr*. 502 Pf., epith. of Zeus, *Lindos* 26.2 (*c*.400 B.C.); cf. Ἀμάλιος, irreg. Comp. -έστερος, ὄψις -εστέρα Adam.2.2. (Perh. cognate with Skt. *mṛdús* 'soft', Lat. *mollis*.)

ἀμαλόω· ἀμαλδύνω, Hsch.

Ἀμαλώιος, ὁ, sc. μήν, month at Cyme in Aeolis, *BCH*12.362.

ἀμαλῶς, Adv. ὁμαλῶς (in the sense of ὁμοίως), v.l. in Hp.*Morb*.1.8, 2.8, *Int*.30, cf. Gal.19.76.

ἅμᾰμαξύς [ᾰμᾰ], ἡ, gen. υος or (in Sapph.) υδος, *vine trained on two poles*, Epich.24, Sapph.150, also ἁμαμ-, Matro *Conv*.114.

ἀμᾰμηλίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ἐπιμηλίς, *medlar, Mespilus germanica*, Hp.*Mul*.1.44, Aristomen.11, cf. Ath.14.650c.

ἀμαμιθάδες, αἱ, *mince-meat*, Phot. α 1112 Th., cf. Hsch. (ἀμμαμηθάδης cod.).

ἀμαμίξαι· ἀποπνῖξαι, Hsch. (Cf. ἀμαλίζω, ἀμμιάξαι.)

ἅμαν, v. ἅμα.

ἀμάναν· ἅμαξαν, Id.

ἀμανδαλοῖ· ἀφανίζει, Id.

ἀμάνδᾰλος, = ἀφανής, as if ἀμάλδανος fr. ἀμαλδύνω, Alc.123.

ἀμᾱνῖται [ᾰμ], ῶν, οἱ, '*champignons*', a kind of fungus, Nic.*Fr.*79, Gal.6.656, Eust.290.3, etc., *PVindob* G.40851 *B* 7 (*JÖByz* 33.5–6) sg., *PL* I/3 in *Tyche*1.163.22 (vi/vii A.D.).

ἀμάνορες· δοθιῆνες (Elean), Hsch.

ἀμάντευτος, ον, *not to be foretold* or *conjectured*, τύχη Max.Tyr.11.6.

2. *lacking in oracles*, Philostr.*Im*.1.4.

3. Act., *not divining*, τοῦ μέλλοντος Charito2.2: hence, of dogs with bad noses, Poll.5.63.

ἄμαντις, ι, *not divining*, ἄ. μαντική Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.21.

ἅμαξα [ᾰ], Att. **ἅμαξα,** ἡ, (v. ἄξων) prop. *frame-work*, '*châssis*' of a four-wheeled wagon (ἀπήνη), opp. πείρινς (body), Il.24.263 sqq., cf. Od.6.37, al.:—also, of the whole *wagon*, ib.260, cf., Hes.*Op*. 426, 453, 456;, Hdt.1.31, Th.1.93, etc.; of the *wagons* of the Scythians, Hdt.4.114, 121; βοῦς ὑφ' ἁμάξης *draught*-oxen, X.*An*.6.4.22, 25.

2. c. gen., *wagon-load*, πετρῶν, σίτου, X.*An*.4.7.10, Cyr.2.4.18; ἐλλεβόρου Pl.*Euthd*.299b; τρισσῶν ἁμαξῶν βάρος E.*Cyc*.385, cf. 473.

3. prov., ἡ ἅμαξα τὸν βοῦν (sc. ἕλκει) 'the cart before the horse', Luc.*D.Mort*.6.2; ἐξ ἁμάξης ὑβρίζειν, of abusive ribaldry, such as was allowed to the women as they were taken *in wagons* to the Eleusinian mysteries, Sch.D.18.122, cf. Ar.*Pl*.1014, Men.396; βοᾷσ .. ὥσπερ ἐξ ἁμάξης D. l.c.

II. = Ἄρκτος, *the Great Bear*, Il.18.487, Od.5.273, Call.*Iamb*.1.119. etc., pl., of the Great Bear and Little Bear, Arat. 27.

2. *wagon-load* as unit of capacity, *Suppl.epigr.ciren*. no. 104 (iii B.C.), *ZPE* 25.155 (vi A.D.).

III. metaph., of a *ship*, A.*Fr*.451 B.

IV. = ἁμαξιτός, *AP*7.479 (Theodorid.).

ἁμαξαία, = ἅμαξα, A.D.Adv.160.6, Hdn.Gr.1.281.

ἁμαξαῖος, α, ον, *of* or *like a wagon*, ἁ. ἄρκτος (cf. ἅμαξα III), Arat.93, cf. Nonn.*D*.1.251.

ἁμαξακάρινον (? -κάρριον)· ἅμαξα, Hsch.

ἁμαξάρχης, ου, ὁ, prob. *official of the imperial transport service*, *BCH*33.67 (Caesarea Cappad.).

ἁμαξᾶς, α, ὁ, *wagoner*, as a sobriquet, *IEphes*. 20 a 63.

ἁμαξεία, ἡ, *loading of wagons*, Suid.; *haulage* (in form -ήα), *IG*4.823 (Troezen).

ἁμαξελάτης, v. ἁμαξηλάτης.

ἁμαξεύς, έως, ὁ, *wagoner*, D.Chr.64.23: Βοῦς ἁ. *draught*-ox, Plu.*Dio*38, Philostr.*Gym*.43, *Salamine* 22 (i A.D.).

ἁμαξεύω, *traverse with a wagon*:—Pass., *to be traversed by wagon-roads*, of country, Hdt.2.108.

2. metaph., ἁ. βίοτον *drag on a weary* life, *AP*9.574.

II. intr., *to be a wagoner*, Plu.*Eum*.1; *travel in a wagon*, *AP*7.478 (Leon.); *live in wagons*, of Scythians, Philostr.*VA*7.26.

ἁμαξηγός, ὁ, = Βοώτης, Eust. 1535.29.

ἁμαξηδόνια, τά, *axle-pins*, Sch.E.*Hipp*.1235.

ἁμαξηλατέω, *drive a wagon*, Hsch. s.v. ἀμπρεύειν.

ἁμαξηλάτης, ου, ὁ, *wagoner*, *PCair.Zen*.176.281, 352 (iii B.C.); sp. ἁμαξελ- Agath. 2.6.4 K., *Ostr.Strassb*.671 (ii A.D.): written **-ολάτης** ib.738.

ἁμαξήλᾰτος, ον, *traversed by wagons*: ἡ ἁ. (sc. ὁδός) *carriage-road*, Aen.Tact.16.14, Poll.9.37. cf. Str.6.3.7.

ἁμαξήποδες, οἱ, *axle-blocks*, Poll.1.253, cf. Ath.Mech.16.9: sg., -ήπους *IG*2.834*c*, see also ἁμαξόπ-.

ἁμαξήρης, ες, (*ἄρω) *of* or *on a carriage*, θρόνος, = δίφρος, A.*Ag*.1054; τρίβος *high*-road, E.*Or*.1251.

ἁμαξιαῖος, α, ον, *large enough to load a wagon*, λίθος X.*HG*2.4.27, Arist.*Mir*.838b1. D.55.20, Diph.38, cf. *IG*2.463.45, Ἐφ.Ἀρχ.1895.59: metaph., ἁ. ῥῆμα of big words, Polyzel. 7 K.-A., ἁ. χρήματα money *in cart-loads*, ib.835.

ἁμαξικός, ή, όν, *for wagon*, Thphr.*HP*5.7.6, ὑποζύγια ἁμαξικά *PTeb*. 748.6 (iii B.C.).

ἁμάξιον, τό, = sq., Arist.*MA*701b4, Plu.*Dio*9.

ἁμαξίς, ίδος, ἡ, Dim. of ἅμαξα, *little wagon*, Hdt.3.113;, *IG*2.1673.11, 40 (iv B.C.), *go-cart*, as child's toy, or *cake* of that shape, Ar.*Nu*.864.

2. = ἁμάμαξυς, Hsch.

ἁμαξίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *of* or *for wagon*, φόρτος *AP*9.306 (Antiphil.).

II. epith. of Hermes, *BCH*85.846 (Rom.imp.).

ἁμαξῖτις, ἡ, = ἄγρωστις, Ps.-Dsc.4.29.

ἁμαξῐτός, ον, Ep. and Lyr. ἀμ-, (ἅμαξα, εἶμι *ibo*) *traversed by wagons*, ἁ. ἁδός *carriage-road, high-road, highway*, Pi.*N*.6.54, X.*An*.1.2.21; without ὁδός, as Subst., Il.22.146, *h.Cer*.177, Thgn.599, Hdt.7.200, *IG*4.926 (Epid.), *Tab.Heracl*.1.60; ἐν τριπλαῖς ἁ. in a place where three *ways* meet, S.*OT*716, etc.

2. metaph., πειθοῦς ἁ. Emp.133; μακρά μοι νεῖσθαι κατ' ἀμαξιτόν Pi.*P*.4.247.

ἁμαξόβιος, ον, *living in wagons*, as nomad tribes do, Porph.*Abst*.3.15.

ἁμαξόειδῶς, Adv. *like a wagon*, Eust. 1156.15.

ἁμάξοικος, ον, *dwelling in a wagon*, Str.7.3.2, 11.2.1.

ἁμαξοκῠλιστής, οῦ, ὁ, (κυλίνδω) *down-roller* (i.e. *destroyer*) *of wagons*: in pl., name of a Megarian family, Plu.2.304e.

ἁμαξολᾱ́της v. ἁμαξηλάτης.

ἁμαξοπηγέω, *build wagons*, Nic.Dam.p.28 D., Poll.7.115.

ἁμαξοπηγία, ἡ, *wagon-building*, Thphr.*HP*5.7.6.

ἁμαξοπηγός, όν, *cartwright*, *PLond.ined.*2383 A (ii B.C.), Plu.*Per*.12.

ἁμαξοπληθής, ές, (πλῆθος) *large enough to fill a wagon*, λᾶας E.*Ph*.1158; λίθος Aen.Tact.32.5; ὄστρεια Luc.*VH*1.41.

ἁμαξοποδες, οἱ, = ἁμαξήποδες, Vitr.10.14.1.

ἁμαξοποιός, ὁ, = -πηγός (quod fort. leg.), Heraclid.*Pol*.36.

ἁμαξοτροχιά, ἡ, (τροχός) *track of a wain* or *car*, Call.Com.10.

ἁμαξουργία, ἡ, = ἁμαξοπηγία, Thphr.*HP*3.10.1.

ἁμαξουργός, όν, = ἁμαξοπηγός, ἐξ ἁμαξουργοῦ λέγειν talk *cartwrights*' slang, Ar.*Eq*.464.

ἁμαξοφόρητος, ον, *carried in wagons*, οἶκος, of the Scythians, Pi.*Fr*.104.

ἆμαρ, ατος, τό, Dor. for ἦμαρ.

ἀμάρα (A), [ᾰμᾰ], Ion. **ἀμάρη,** ἡ, *trench, conduit, channel*, for watering meadows, χερσὶ μάκελλαν ἔχων, ἀμάρης ἐξ ἔχματα βάλλων Il.21.259; κρηναῖαι ἀμάραι A.R.3.1392; βάλλεις εἰς ἀμάραν με Theoc.27.53, cf. Sapph.151, Call.*Cer*.30, *PFlor*.50.106.

2. *hollow* of ear, *EM*77.23 (pl.).

ἆμάρα (B), v. ἡμέρα.

ἀμᾱράκινος, η, ον, *made of amaracus*, μύρον Antiph.106; ἔλαιον, *Edict.Diocl*. 36.99, ἁ., τό, sc. υμρον, *PCair.Zen*. 536.18 (iii B.C.).

ἀμᾱρᾰκόεις, εσσα, εν, *like amaracus*, Nic.*Th*.503.

ἀμάρᾰκον [ᾰμᾱ], τό and **ἀμάρᾰκος,** ὁ, *marjoram, Origanum Majorana*, Pherecr.131.3 (gender uncertain); masc. in Chaerem.14.16; Thphr. has both, *HP*6.1.1 (-ος), 1.9.4 (-ον), cf. Nic.*Th*.575, *APl*.4.188 (Nicias).

II. = σάμψουχον, Dsc.3.39, Gal.11.823.

ἀμαρανθίς, ἡ, = ὠκιμοειδές, Ps.-Dsc.4.28.

ἀμᾰράντινος, η, ον, *of amaranth*, i.e. *unfading*, στέφανος Philostr.*Her*.19.14, of colour, *PMasp*. 6[v].82 (vi A.D.).

2. *unfading, imperishable*, στέφανος 1Ep.Pet.5.4.

ἀμάραντος [ᾰμᾰ], ον, (μαραίνω) *unfading*, λειμών Luc.*Dom*.9: metaph., σοφία Lxx Wi.6.12; κληρονομία 1Ep.Pet.1.4, cf. *CIG*2942*c* (Tralles); πνεῦμα prob. in *IPE*2.286 (Panticapaeum).

II. Subst. ἀμάραντον, τό (but in Lat. *amarantus*), *never-fading flower*, *IG*14.607*e* (Carales), Poll.1.229; Philostr.*Im*.1.9 = ἑλίχρυσον, Dsc.4.57; = κενταύρειον μικρόν, Ps.-Dsc.3.7; = χρυσοκόμη, Id.4.55.

ἀμαράσαι· αἱ αὖς, οἱ δὲ κύνες, Hsch.; cf. μαράσσαι, μαρίν.

ἆμᾰρηγός, ὁ, *digger of trenches*, *Teuc.*Bab. p.46 B.

ἄμαργος, ον, = ἄπληστος, Id. s.v. ἄβαρτος.

ἀμαρεῖν· ἀκολουθεῖν, πείθεσθαι, ἁμαρτάνειν, Id.

ἀμάρευμα, ατος, τό, *foul water carried off by drain* (ἀθροίσματα βοοβόρου), Hsch.

ἀμάρεύω, (ἀμάρα) *flow off*, Aristaenet.1.17.

ἀμαρήιος, ον, *channelled* (for irrigation), ὕδωρ Nonn.*D*.47.183.

ἀμαρησκαπτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *digger of trenches*, Man.4.252.

ἁμαρθρῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *gout in all limbs at once*, Cael.Aur.*TP*5.2.

Ἀμάριος, fem. **Ἀμαρία,** epith. of Zeus, *SEG* 35.304.15 (Epid., i A.D.) and Athena in Achaea, *SIG*490 (Orchomenus in Arcadia, iii B.C.), cf. *Sammelb*.357 (Egypt):—**Ἀμάριον,** τό, precinct at Aegium in which the Achaean League met, prob. l. in Str.8.7.3 and 5 (but Ὁμάριον Plb.5.93.10).

ἁμαρτάνω [ᾰμ .. ᾰν]: fut. ἁμαρτήσομαι Od.9.512, Th.4.55, etc.; later -ήσω Ev.Matt.18.21, D.C.59.20, Gal.7.653, (δι-) Hp.*Praec*.9, (ἐξ-) Id.*Acut*.Sp.13: aor. 2 ἥμαρτον Thgn., Pi., Att.; Ep. ἤμβροτον, but only ind.; Aeol. 3 sg. ἄμβροτε Sapph.*Supp*.1.5, inf. ἀμβρότην *IG*12(2).1.15 (Mytilene); opt. ἁμάρτοιν (for ἁμάρτοιμι) Cratin.55 (dub.): aor. 1 ἡμάρτησα Emp.115.4 (dub.), *AP*7.339 (Pall. or Luc.), D.S.2.14: pf. ἡμάρτηκα Hdt.9.79, Ar.*Pl*.961, etc., Att.:—Pass., aor. ἡμαρτήθην Th.2.65, X.*Vect*.4.37: pf. ἡμάρτημαι S.*OC*439, Antipho 5.77, etc.: plpf. ἡμάρτητο Th.7.18, Lys.31.20:—*miss the mark*, esp. of spear thrown, abs., Il.5.287, etc.; ἔρριψεν, οὐδ' ἥμαρτε A.*Fr*.80: c. gen., φωτὸς ἁ. Il.10.372; also τῶν μεγάλων ψυχῶν ἱεὶς οὐκ ἂν ἁμάρτοις S.*Aj*.155; ἁ. τῆς ὁδοῦ *miss* road, Ar.*Pl*.961; τοῦ σκοποῦ Antipho 3.4.5.

2. generally, *fail of one's purpose, go wrong*, abs., Od.21.155, A.*Ag*.1194, etc.: c. gen., οὔ τι νοήματος ἤμβροτεν ἐσθλοῦ Od.7.292; μύθων ἡμάρτανε *failed of good* speech, 11.511; γνώμης, ἐλπίδων, βουλήσεως ἁ., Hdt.1.207, E.*Med*.498, Th.1.33, 92; ἁ. τοῦ χρησμοῦ *mistake* it, Hdt.1.71: c. acc., ἁ. τὸ ἀληθές Hdt.7.139 (codd., τἀληθέος Schäfer).

3. *fail of having, be deprived of*, mostly c. gen., χειρῶν ἐξ Ὀδυσῆος ἁμαρτήσεσθαι ὀπωπῆς *that I should lose* my sight by Ulysses' hands, Od.9.512; τοῦ ῥυσίου θ' ἥμαρτε A.*Ag*.535; ἁ. πιστῆς ἀλόχου E.*Alc*.879, cf. 144:—once with neut. Adj., οὐ γὰρ εἰκὸς .. ἐμὲ ὑμῶν ἁμαρτεῖν τοῦτό γ' 'tis not seemly *that I should ask* this of you *in vain*, S.*Ph*.231:—rare in Prose, ἡμάρτομεν τῆς Βοιωτίης Hdt.9.7.β´, cf. Th.7.50; δυοῖν κακοῖν οὐκ ἦν ἁμαρτεῖν (i.e. either one or the other) And.1.20, cf. S.*El*.1320:—so μηδὲ δυοῖν φθάσαι ἁμάρτωσιν, ἢ .. ἢ .. *fail* to be before-hand in one of two things, Th.1.33.

4. rarely, *fail to do, neglect*, φίλων ἡμάρτανε δώρων Il.24.68; ξυμμαχίας ἁμαρτών A.*Ag*.213.

II. abs., *do wrong, err, sin*, Il.9.501, Semon.7.111, A.*Pr*.262, S.*El*.1207, etc.; ἄκοντες ἡμαρτάνομεν Pl.*R*.336e, cf. 340e, etc.:—c. part., ἥμαρτε χρηστὰ μωμένη S.*Tr*.1136; πρόθυμος ὢν ἥμαρτες E.*Or*.1630, cf. Antipho 2.2.1: c. dat. rei, ἁ. ῥήματι Pl.*Grg*.489b; ἐν λόγοις Id.*R*.396a; τοιαῦθ' ἁμαρτάνουσιν ἐν λόγοις ἔπη S.*Aj*.1096:—with cognate acc., ἁμαρτίαν ἁ. S.*Ph*.1249, E.*Hipp*.320: with neut. Adj. or Pron., αὐτὸς ἐγὼ τόδε γ' ἤμβροτον I *erred* in this, Od.22.154; πόλλ' ἁμαρτών A.*Supp*.915; ἀνθρώπινα X.*Cyr*.3.1.40: in Prose more freq. ἁ. περί τινος or τι *do wrong in* a matter, Pl.*Lg*.891e, *Phdr*.242e; ἐπί τινι Antipho 5.91 (codd.); ἁ. εἴς τινα *sin* against .., Hdt.1.138. S.*OC*968; ἐπὶ τὴν ἔλλειψιν, ἐπὶ τὸ πλεῖον, *EN* 1126[a]1, 1118[b]16; περί τινα Antipho 3.2.7; τινί Lxx Jd.10.10.

2. Pass., ἡμαρτήθη ὁ ἐς Σικελίαν πλοῦς Th.2.65, etc.: in pf. part., τἀμὰ δ' ἡμαρτημένα my plans *are frustrate*, S.*OT*621; τῶν περὶ τὰ τοιαῦτα ἐς τὰ θεῖα ἁμαρτανομένων Pl.*Lg*.759c; ἀπειρίᾳ αὐτὸ μᾶλλον ἢ ἀδικίᾳ ἡμαρτῆσθαι Antipho 5.5:—τὰ ἡμαρτημένα, τὰ ἁμαρτηθέντα, τα ἁμαρτανόμενα, S.*OC*439, 1269, X.*An*.5.8.20, Isoc. 2.23, 8.39, D. 10.54, 17.21.

3. ἁμαρτανόμενος, as Adj., *wrong, mistaken*, Pl.*Phlb*.37d, al.; αἱ ἡμαρτημέναι πολιτεῖαι Id.*R*.449a, Arist.*Pol*.1275[b]1, 1301[a]36; and of persons, ἡμαρτημένοι *mistaken*, Id.*EN*1125[a]19.

ἁμαρτάς, άδος, ἡ, Ion. and later Gk. for ἁμαρτία, Hdt.1.91, 119, al., Hp.*Acut*.39, A.*Fr*.451 C, S.*Fr*.999, Phld.*Sto*.339.15, Eus.Mynd.*Fr*.31, Olymp.*in Mete*.146.7; copyist's *error*, Str.13.1.54; *sin*, in religious sense, J.*AJ*3.9.3, al.

ἁμαρτέω, = ὁμαρτέω, *attend, accompany*, c. dat., B.17.46, E.*Fr*.682, prob. l. in Herod.4.95.

ἁμαρτῆ or **ἁμαρτῇ** (-τή Aristarch.) [ᾰμ], Adv. *together, at same time, at once*, Il.5.656, Od.22.81, Sol.33.4.

ἁμαρτήδην, Adv. = foreg., Sch.Il.21.162, Hsch.

ἁμάρτημα, ατος, τό, *failure, fault*, S.*Ant*.1261 (lyr.); freq. in Att. Prose, Antipho 3.3.8, Th.2.65, etc.; midway between ἀδίκημα and ἀτύχημα, Arist.*EN*1135[b]18, *Rh*.1374[b]7; *sinful action*, opp. κατόρθωμα, Zeno *Stoic*.1.54, cf. *PTeb*.5.3, etc.; τὸ περὶ τὴν τέχνην λεγόμενον ἁ. Pl.*Plt*.296b, cf. *Ap*.22d; εἴς τινα Id.*Lg*.729e; περὶ τὸ σῶμα Id.*Grg*.479a, *delict*, Just.*Const.* Δέδωκεν 8.

ἁμάρτημον (sic, prob. neut. of Adj. -ήμων *sinful*), Pl. (Com.?) ap.Phot.p.88 R.

ἁμαρτητικός, ή, όν, *prone to err*, Arist.*EN*1104[b]33; περὶ τοὺς πλησίον M.Ant.11.18.

ἁμαρτία, ἡ, *a failure, fault*, τῶνδ' ἁ. δόμων A.*Ag*.1197, etc.; οὐ τῇ ἑαυτοῦ ἁμαρτίᾳ χρῆσθαι of tragic heroes, Arist.*Po*.1453[a]10, 16, Antipho 4.3.4; ἁ. δόξης *error* of judgement, Th.1.32.

2. in Philos. and Religion, *guilt, sin*, Pl.*Lg*.660c, al., Lxx Ge.18.20, al., Ev.Jo.8.46, al.

ἁμαρτίγαμος, ον, *failing of marriage*, Nonn.*D*.48.94.

ἁμαρτίνοος, ον, *erring in mind, distraught*, Hes.*Th*.511, Sol.22.2, A.*Supp*.542 (lyr.), Rhian.1.1.

ἁμάρτιον, τό, = ἁμάρτημα, in pl., A.*Pers*.676, *Ag*.537.

ἁμαρτοεπής, ές, (ἔπος) *erring in words, speaking at random*, Il.13.824; οἶνος ἁ. wine *that makes men talk at random*, Poet.ap.Clem.Al.*Paed*.2.2.28.

ἁμαρτολόγος, ον, *speaking faultily*, Ath.4.165b.

ἀμαρτύρητος [ῠ], ον, *needing no witness*, E.*HF*290, Antiph.311. Adv. **-τί** *without witnesses*, *POxy*.1852.10 (vi A.D.).

ἀμάρτῠρος, ον, *without witness, unattested*, Th.2.41, D.20.149, *PFlor*.59.13 (iii A.D.); ἀμαρτύρων ωὕντων Herod.2.85; ἀ. αὐδὲν ἀείδω Call.*Fr*.442; *unsupported by evidence*, δίκη Procop.*Arc*.16, etc. Adv. -ρως Antipho Soph.93[b], D.30.21, cf. Sch.Il.*Oxy*.21.203.

ἀμαρτυς, υ, = foreg., Agathoap.Phot.p.87 R.

ἁμαρτωλή, ἡ, = ἁμαρτία, Thgn.327, Rhian.1.12; ἁ. διαίτης Aret.*CD*1.6.

ἁμαρτωλία, ἡ, = foreg., Hp.*Epid*.2.1.8, Eup.199, Ar.*Pax*415.

ἁμαρτωλικός, ά, όν, app. = ἁμαρτωλός, Epich.85.13 A.

ἁμαρτωλός, όν, *erroneous*, ἁμαρτωλότερον Arist.*EN*1109[a]33; *erring*, ἐν πᾶσιν Plu.2.25c.

2. *of bad character*, δοῦλοι Phld.*Ir*.p.73 W.: c. gen., *sinning against*, θεῶν *Michel*547.31 (Telmessus):—ἁμαρτωλὴ γέρων, barbarism in Ar.*Th*.1111. Adv. -ῶς Eup.24 D., w. dat., ἔστω ἁ. θεοῖς χθονίοις *SEG*33.1169 (Lycia, ii A.D.).

II. Subst. ἁμαρτωλός, ὁ, *sinner*, Lxx Ge.13.13, al., Ev.Luc.18.13, al.

ἀμᾰρυγή [Att. ῠ, Ep. ῡ], ἡ *sparkling, twinkling, glancing*, of objects in motion, as of the eye, *h.Merc*.45; of stars, A.R.2.42; of the sun, Procop.*Vand*.2.14; of any quick motion, ἵππων ἀ. Ar.*Av*.925:—also **ἀμάρυγξ,** γγος, ἡ, Hdn.Gr.2.743: **ἀμάρυξις,** εως, ἡ, Sch.A.R.3.1018.

ἀμαρυγκυσία· βοστρυχία, Hsch.

ἀμάρυγμα, Aeol. **-υχμα,** ατος, τό, *sparkle, twinkle*, ἀ. λάμπρον προσώπω *flashing, radiant glance*, Sapph.*Supp*.5.18, cf. A.R.3.288; of changing colour, and light, *AP*5.258 (Paul. Sil.); διδύμης ἀ. χροιῆς, of gems, Tryph.71, etc.; of any quick, light motion, Χαρίτων ἀμαρύγματ' ἔχουσα with *the flashing steps* of Graces, Hes.*Fr*.21, 94; of wrestling, ἀ. πάλας B.8.36; ἀ. χείλεος *quivering* of the lip, Theoc.23.7: metaph., τῶν πισύρων ἀρετῶν ἀμαρύγματα *AP*7.343.

ἀμαρύκαρ· ἀπ' ἀρχῆς, Hsch.

ἀμαρύς· ἄπλετος, πολύς, Id.

ἀμᾰρύσσω [ᾰμ], Ep., only pres. and impf., *sparkle, twinkle, glance*, of the eye, ἐκ δέ οἱ ὄσσων πῦρ ἀμάρυσσεν Hes.*Th*.827; πυκνόν or πύκν' ἀμαρύσσων *darting* quick *glances*, *h.Merc*.278; θολίδων στικτοῖσι τύποις ἀμάρυσσεν ὀφίτης Nonn.*D*.18.79:—Med., of light, colour, etc., A.R.4.178, 1146; ἀμαρύσσεται ἄνθεσι λειμών *AP*9.668 (Marian.), cf. Nonn.*D*.5.77, al.

II. Act., *shoot forth, dart*, πῦρ *h.Merc*.415, Q.S.8.29.

2. *dazzle*, Nonn.*D*.5.485.

ἀμαρύττα· τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς, Hsch.

ἀμάσητος, ον, (μασάομαι) *unchewed*, Lxx Jb.20.18, Archig.ap.Orib.8.46.11, Philum.*Ven*.3.3.

ἀμαστίγωτος, ον, *unscourged*, Ach.Tat.5.18, Procop.*Arc*.17.

ἀμάστικτος, ον, = foreg., Sch;Pi.*O*.1.33.

ἀμάστρευτος, ον, (μαστρός) *unexamined*, *IG*5(2).357.38 (Stymphalus, iii B.C.).

ἁμασῡκάς, άδος, ἡ, = sq., Hsch.

ἁμάσῡκον, τό, with or without μῆλον, *fruit-tree flowering at the same time as the fig*, Paus.Gr.*Fr*.42.

ἀμάτα, Adv., (perh. ἀ- priv., μάτην) = ἀδόλως, *SIG*421 *A* 5,26 (Aetolia, iii B.C.): adj. perh. in phr. ἀμάται τέχναι *Schwyzer* 309 (Dodona), nisi leg. ἅμα τᾶι τέχναι, but perh. ἅματα, cf. ἦμαρ.

ἀμᾰταιότης, ητος, ἡ, = ἕξις ἀναφέρουσα τὰς φαντασίας ἐπὶ τὸν ὀρθὸν λόγον, *Stoic*.2.39.

ἀματίζει· ἀναφυρᾷ, Hsch.

ἀμάτις· ἅπαξ (Tarent.), Id.; cf. ἁμάκις.

ἀματροχαχω, (τρέχω) *run together, run along with*, only Ep. part. ἁματροχόων (al. ἅματρ.) Od.15.451:—also -έω, Hsch.

ἁματροχιά, ἡ, *driving side by side*, ἁματροχιὰς ἀλεείνων Il.23.422; of stars, *common motion*, -τροχιῇ πεφόρηται Man.4.108.

2. cf. Porph. ad Il. 23.422, *track of wheels*, Call.*Fr*. 383.10 Pf., Nic.*Th*.263, *Hippiatr*.87.

ἀμάτωρ, Dor. for ἀμήτωρ.

ἀμαυρία [ᾰμ]· *caligo*, *Gloss*., cf. *PMag.Rain*.1.38.

ἀμαυρίσκω, = ἀμαυρόω, Democr.177.

ἀμαυρόβῐος, ον, *living in darkness*, ἄνδρες Ar.*Av*.685.

ἀμαυρός, ά, όν, (ός, όν Pl.Com. 20 K.-A.) *hrdly seen, faint, dim*, εἴδωλον ἀ. Od. 4.824, 835, Sapph. 55.4 L.-P., ὄνειρος ἀ. Plu. 2.383f; of heavenly bodies, etc., Arist.*Mete*. 343[b]29, 344[b]29, 367[a]21, 375[a]30, Theoc. 22.21, Vett.Val. 6.15, Man. 2.117; of a lamp, Luc.*Tim*.14, φλόξ Ph. 2.143; transf., of night, Luc.*Am*. 32.

b. of sight, X.*Cyn*. 5.26, Ph.1.33, Gal.14.776.4, 16.609.6; -ά or -ῶς βλέπειν, *dimly*, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.) 55, *AP*12.254 (Start), *IG*14.2111; fem. subst. = ἀμαύρωσις 3, *PMag*.13.235.

2. *inconspicuous, imperceptible*, ὅπου δ' ἂν ᾖ αὐταῖς ἀμαυρὸν τὸ ἴχνος X.*Cyn*. 6.21, Arist.*HA* 608[a]11, ἐντομὰς-οτέρας Thphr.*HP* 6.2.5, Lxx Le.13.6; comp. adv. -οτέρως Gal. 9.249.8 (s.v.l.).

3. of sound, *faint*, Arist.*Aud*. 802[a]19, Ph.2.204; -ῶς Plu. 2.590c.

II. *physically weak, feeble*, ἀμαυρῷ κώλῳ S.*OC*182, φωτί 1018, χερσίν 1639, E.*HF*124, ἀ. σθένος 231, Pl.Com. 20 K.-A., Arr.*Cyn*. 26.4; transf., of disease, *AP* 7.78 (Dionys.).

b. of faculties, ἀμαυρᾶς ἐκ φρενός A.*Ag*. 546, *Ch*.157, ἀντίληψις Ph. 2.367.

2. of wine, *weak*, Ath.1.34c.

3. of abst. things, *insubstantial, faint, vague*, κληδών A.*Ch*. 853, δόξα Plu.*Lyc*. 4, ἡδοναί Id. 2.125c.

III. *obscure, unknown*, -οτέρη γενεή Hes.*Op*.284, A.*Ag*.466, E.*Andr*. 204.

ἀμαυρότης, ητος, ἡ, *dimness*, αἰσθήσεων Gal.11.282; *obscurity*, *Epist*.Maximini ap.Eus.*HE*.9.7, cf. Eust. 1585.47.

ἀμαυροφᾰνής, (φαίνομαι) *dimly gleaming*, of the moon, *Stoic*.2.198.

ἀμαυρόω, Sol. and X., v. infr.: fut. -ώσω Simon.4.5: aor. ἀμαύρωσα Pi.*P*.12.13, ἠμαύρωσα *AP*9.24, Plb.6.15.7, etc.: pf. ἠμαύρωκα Str.8.1.1:—Med., aor. opt. ἀμαυρώσαιτο Aristaenet.1.16:—Pass., Philist.ap.Phot.p.88 R.: pf. ἠμαύρωμαι Plu.*Per*.11: aor. ἀμαυρώθην (without augm.) Hdt.9.10:—*make dim, faint*, or *obscure*, ἡ σελήνη ἀ. τὰ ἴχνη X.*Cyn*.5.4; ἄστρα ἠμαύρωσε ἥλιος *AP*9.24 (Leon.):—Pass., *become dark* or *dim*, ὁ ἥλιος ἀμαυρώθη Hdt. l.c.; ἄμμα-ούμενον Hp.*Prorrh*.1.46; φορτί' ἀμαυρωθείη *perished utterly*, Hes.*Op*.693; τὸ θερμὸν μικρὸν ὂν ἐν μεγάλοις ἀ. Arist.*PA*667[a]19.

2. *render invisible*, *PMag.Berol*.1.102.

3. *blind*, ὄμματα *Tab.Defix.Aud*.241.13 (Carthage, ii/iii A.D.), etc.

II. metaph. in same sense, εὐνομία .. ὕβριν ἀ. Sol.4.35; ἐντάφιον .. οὔτ' εὐρὼς οὔτ' .. ἀμαυρώσει χρόνος Simon.4.5, cf. Call.*Iamb*.1.429; χρόνος δ' ἀμαυροῖ πάντα S.*Fr*.954, cf. Str. l.c.; τίς ἄρα σὰν .. ἀμαυροῖ ζόαν; E.*Hipp*.816; πολλοί γε .. τῷ θράσει τὰς συμφορὰς ζητοῦσ' ἀμαυροῦν Id.*Fr*.416; ἀ. δόξαν Plb.20.4.3; τὰς ἄλλας κακίας Plu.*Crass*.2; οἶκον -ώσας ὤλετο *IG*12(7).107 (Amorgos); *deface* a tomb, *IG*12(9).1179.22 (Chalcis):—*weaken, impair*, πόνος πόνον ἀ. Hp.*Aph*.2.46, cf. *Aër*.23, Aret.*CD*2.6; ἡ νεαρὴ [τροφὴ] ἠμαύρωσε τὴν παλαιήν ib.13:—Pass., Thphr.*HP*9.14.3; ἡ ἡδονή -οῦται Arist.*EN*1175[a]10; ἠμαυρωμένος τὸ ἀξίωμα, τῇ δόξῃ, Plu.*Per*.11, *Cor*.31; *to be dazzled*, περὶ τὸν χρυσόν Onos.1.8.

ἀμαυρωμα, ατος, τό, *obscuration*, of sun, Plu.*Caes*.69.

2. *dimness* of sight, Mnesith.ap.Orib.4.4.2.

ἀμαυρωσις, εως, ἡ, *darkening*, ὀμμάτων ἀ. *becoming dull* of sight, Hp.*Coac*.221: *dulling*, of sight in old age, Arist.*de An*. 408[b]20, Diog.Oen.*Fr*. 57 I 5–6 C., later, *complete hindrance to sight without any visible cause*, Gal.14.776.

2. *spell which renders invisible*, *PMag.Berol*.1.222[a], 247.

II. *lowering, detraction*, Plu.2.149a.

III. = κώνειον, Ps.-Dsc.4.78.

IV. Astrol., name for eighth τόπος of the δωδεκάωρος, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).161.

ἆμαυρωτικός, ή, όν, *dulling*, τὰ -ὰ τῆς ὀρέξεως Philum.ap.Aët.9.20.

II. *invisible*, *POxy*.3931.1 (iii/iv A.D.).

ἀμάχαιρος, ον, *without knife*, Pherecr.82.

ἀμᾰχεί, Adv. of ἄμαχος, *without resistance*, Th.1.143, X.*An*.1.7.9, etc.: *Delph*.3(1).506 (see also *SEG*23.325, iv B.C.), *without question, undoubtedly*, prob. f.l. for ἀμελεί, Plu.2.433c:—written ἀμαχί, Phot.p.88 R.

ἀμᾰχετος, ον, poet. for ἀμάχητος, A.*Th*.85 (lyr.), S.*Fr*.813.

ἀμᾰχητηρία· ἀμάχετος εἶδος ἀκάνθης, Hsch.

ἀμᾰχητί, Adv. of sq., *without battle, without stroke of sword*, Il.21.437, Hdt.1.174 (freq. written -τεί in codd., X.*Cyr*.4.2.28, etc.).

ἀμᾰχητος, ον, *not to be fought with, unconquerable*, κέρδος Simon. 36.9 P., S.*Ph*.198 (lyr.).

II. *not having fought, not having been in battle*, X.*Cyr*.6.4.14; ἀ. ὄλεθρος destruction *without fighting*, Lys.*Fr*.71.

ἀμᾰχος, ον, *without battle*: hence,

I. *with whom no one fights, unconquerable*, of persons, Hdt.5.3, A.*Pers*.856 (lyr.), Ar.*Lys*.253, 1014 (lyr.); *unsurpassable*, ἄ. γεωργός Men.*Dysc*. 775, χεῖρες Pi.*I*.6(5).41; δύναμις Pl.*Mx*.240d, Isoc.5.139: c. inf., πολύποδες .. πᾶν ἄτι οὖν φαγεῖν ἄ. Ael.*VH*1.1, etc.: of places, *impregnable*, Hdt.1.84: of things, *irresistible*, κακόν Pi.*P*.2.76; κῦμα θαλάσσης A.*Pers*.90: of feelings, ἄλγος Id.*Ag*.733; φθόνος E.*Rh*.456; ἄ. πρᾶγμα, of a woman whose beauty is *irresistible*, X.*Cyr*.6.1.36; ἄ. φιλοφροσύνη Plu.2.667d; ἄ. κάλλος, Men.*Dysc*.193, Aristaenet.1.24; ἄ. τρυφή Ael.*NA*16.23, *intractable*, ἄ. τρόπος Men.*Dysc*.869: —ἄμαχόν [ἐστι] c. inf., like ἀμήχανον, 'tis *impossible* to do .., Pi.*O*.13.13. Adv. -ως *irresistibly*, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.3; *incontestably*, S.E.*M*.266.

II. Act., *not having fought, taking no part in the battle*, X.*Cyr*.4.1.16; ἄ. διάλειν to remain *without fighting*, Id.*HG*4.4.9: ἄμαχον, τό, *non-combatants*, Ael.*Tact*.2.2, cf. D.C.53.12; ἄ. νίκη *gained without fighting*, Eun.*VS*p.472 B.

2. *disinclined to fight, not contentious*, 1Ep.Ti.3.3, Ep.Tit.3.2, cf. *Inscr.Cos*325; ἄ. ἐβίωσα *Epigr.Gr*.387.6 (Apamea Cibotus), *ISmyran* 550.8, adv. τὴν γλυκυτάτην γυναῖκα συνβιώσασαν .. ἀ., ἡδέω, εὐσεβῶς ἐτίμησειν *TAM*5(1).717.5. (ii A.D.).

ἀμάω (A), Od.9.135, etc.; Ep. pres. part. ἀμάων A.R.3.1187, dat. pl. ἀμώντεσσι Theoc.10.16: impf. ἤμων Il.18.551: fut. ἀμήσω Hes.*Op*.480, Hdt.6.28: aor. ἤμησα Hes.*Th*.181, A.*Ag*.1044, Ep. ἄμησα (δι-) Il.3.359:—Med., Hes.*Op*.778, E.*Fr*.419: fut. ἀμήσομαι S.*Fr*.625 (v. infr. 3), A.R.1.688:—Pass., aor. part. ἀμηθείς Nic.*Al*.216: pf. ἤμημαι (ἐξ-) S.*Aj*.1179. Simple Verb takes augm. in Hom., but not compds., v. Il.3.359, 24.165, Od.5.482. [Hom. has ᾱ in simple Verb, ᾰ in compds., Trag. always ᾰ; later, ᾱ Theoc.10.16, 50, A.R.1.1183, etc., ᾰ Theoc.11.73, Call.*Cer*.137, etc.]:—orig., *reap corn*, abs., ἤμων ὀξείας δρεπάνας ἐν χερσὶν ἔχοντες Il.18.551; γυμνὸν ἀμάειν Hes.*Op*.392; θερίζειν καὶ ἀ. *PHib*.1.47.12 (iii B.C.); ἥμενος ἀμήσεις Hes.*Op*.480: metaph., ἤμησαν καλῶς they *reaped* abundantly, A.*Ag*.1044: c. acc., μάλα κεν βαθὺ λήιον .. εἰς ὥρας ἀμῷεν Od.9.135, cf. Thgn.107; ὡς ἀμήσων τὸν σῖτον Hdt.6.28, cf. 4.199; τἀλλότριον ἀμῶν θέρος Ar.*Eq*.392.

b. metaph., ἐλευθερίαν ἀμάμεθα Plu.2.210b.

2. generally, *cut*, λαχνήεντ' ὄροφον λειμωνόθεν ἀμήσαντες Il.24.451; θαλλὸν ἀμάσας Theoc.11.73:—Med., σχοῖνον ἀμησάμενος *AP*4.1.26 (Mel.); στάχυν ἀμήσονται A.R.1.688, cf. Call.*Di*.164; ἀμῶνται Q.S.14.199.

3. *mow down* in battle, A.R.3.1187, 1382, *AP*9.362.25: fut. Med. ἀμάσεται is cited from S. (*Fr*.625) in this sense by Hsch.

ἀμάω (B), mostly Ep. in Med., *draw, gather* (cf. ἐξ-, ἐπ-, καταμάομαι), ταλάροισιν ἀμησάμενοι [γάλα] Od.9.247, cf. A.R.3.859; ἀλλότριον κάματον σφετέρην ἐς γαστέρ' ἀμῶνται Hes.*Th*.599; ἀμήσατο γαῖαν ἀμφ' αὐτοῖς A.R.1.1305: metaph., ἀρετήν Jul.*Or*.5.169b:—Act., χερσὶν ἀμήσας κρατὸς ὕπερθε κόνιν, of a mourner, *pouring* dust on his head, *AP*7.241 (Antip.).—Poet. and later Prose. (Cf. Lith. *sémti* 'draw (water)'.)

ἀμβ, Ep. Ion., and poet. for ἀναβ- at the beginning of words. Only the most important of such forms will be found in their place: for the rest v. sub ἀναβ-.

ἀμβαδέως, Adv. *thoughtlessly*, Hsch.

ἀμβαδόν, = ἀναβαδόν, Opp.*C*.3.500.

ἀμβαθμός, v. ἀναβαθμός.

ἄμβαξ, ακος, = ἄμβη, Orib.49.24.2.

ἄμβαρ, αρος, τό, *ambergris*, Aët.16.130, 142, also **ἄμπαρ**, Aët.1.131 (66.17 O.).

ἀμβάριον, τό, = ἄμβαρ, *PVindob* G.10.734 (*Analect.*Pap. 3.121, vi A.D.).

ἄμβᾱσε, Dor. for ἀνέβησε: **ἄμβᾰσις, ἀμβάτης, ἀμβᾰτός,** poet. for ἀναβ-: **ἀμβᾶτε,** Dor. for ἀναβῆτε.

ἀμβασμός, v. ἀναβασμός.

ἀμβές· δύσκολον, ἢ ἀβλαβές, Hsch.

ἄμβη, ἡ, Ion. for ἄμβων, *raised edge* or *protuberance*, Hp.*Art*.7, cf. 80, Gal.18(1).340; *rim* of felloe of wheel, Democr.29.

ἀμβῑκισμός, ὁ, *operation of an alembic*, Anon.Alch. 273.3.

ἄμβιξ, ῑκος, ὁ, *vessel* narrowing towards the brim, cf. Hsch., Ath.11.480d:—also **ὄμβῑκος,** ὁ, Posidon. 67.25 E.-K., *CIG*3071.7 (Teos), *EM*80.18, see also ἄμβυξ.

2. *cap of still*, Dsc.5.95.

3. *alembic*, Zos.Alch.p.141 B.

ἀμβιτεύω, ?fr. Lat. *ambitus* perh. *to seek after public service*, *POxy*.2110.15 (iv A.D.), *to solicit, intrigue for*, Pall.*V.Chrys.* 61.9.

ἀμβλακεῖν, -ημα, -ίσκω, older and Dor. forms of ἀμπλ-.

ἀμβλατώριον, τό, Lat. *ambulatorium*, *place for walking, walk* or *passage*, *IEphes*. 437 (pl.), *BE*1961.783 (ἀμβλατούριον, Phoenicia).

ἀμβλήδην, Adv., poet. for ἀναβλήδην (q.v.):—*with sudden bursts*, ἀ. γοόωσα Il.22.476.

ἀμβλίσκω, Pl.*Tht*.149d: **ἀμβλισκάνω,** Max.Tyr.16.4, Poll.3.49; cf. ἀμβλύσκω:—also **ἀμβλόω** J.*Ap*.2.24, **ἀμβλώω** Max.172, -ώεσθαι 197, and in comp. ἐξ-αμβλόω (q.v.): fut. ἀμβλώσω *Gp*.14.14, (ἐξ-) Ael.*NA*13.27: aor. ἤμβλωσα Hp.*Mul*.1.25, Ael.*VH*13.6, (ἐξ-) Pl.*Tht*.150e: aor. 2 inf. ἀμβλῶναι Just.*Nov*.22.16.1 (A.D. 536); cf. ἐξαμβλόω, pf. (ἐξ-)ἤμβλωκα, (ἐξ-)ἤμβλωμαι, Ar.*Nu*.137, 139: (ἀμβλύς):—*cause to miscarry*, S.*Fr*.132. Pl.*Tht*.149d.

2. of the woman, *bring on miscarriage*, Muson.*Fr.*15A p.77 H., Plu.*Lyc*.3, Ael.*VH*13.6.

3. intr., *miscarry*, Procop.*Pers*.2.22.

II. ἀμβλόω, usu. in Pass. **ἀμβλόομαι,** *to be abortive*, κἂν .. τὸ γινόμενον ἀμβλωθῇ Arist.*GA*773a1: also of eyes of vines, ἀμβλοῦνται *they go 'blind'*, Thphr.*HP*4.14.6; rare in Act., Ph.2.580: metaph., ἀμβλώσαντες καὶ ἐπιφράξαντες ἀργὸν τὸ μεγαλοφυὲς κατέλιπον 1.637.

ἀμβλουχία, ἡ, = ἄμβλωσις, S.*Fr*.1000.

ἀμβλῠγώνιος, ον, *obtuse-angled*, τρίγωνα Euc.1.28, al.; κωνοειδές, κῶνος, Archim.*Con.Sph*.*Praef.*: Subst. -γώντον, τό, *obtuse angle*, Plb.34.6.7.

ἀμβλῠδερκής, ές, *dull of sight*, Nicom.Trag.ap.Phot.p.89 R.

ἀμβλῠηκοΐα, ἡ, *hardness of hearing*, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.327.15.

ἄμβλυνσις, εως, ἡ, *blunting, dulling*, νοήσεων Phlp.*in de An*.164.10.

ἀμβλυντέον, *one must deaden, counteract*, Dsc.*Ther.Praef.*

ἀμβλυντήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *causing dimness of sight*, in pl., Poet.*de herb*.65.

ἀμβλυντικός, ή, όν, *apt to dull*, ὄψεως Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.64b, cf. Dsc.1.69, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.24.

ἀμβλύνω [ῡ], fut. -ῠνῶ (ἀπ-) A.*Th*.715: aor. ἤμβλῡνα *AP*6.67 (Jul.):—Pass., fut. -υνθήσομαι (ἀπ-) A.*Pr*.866, but -υνοῦμαι (in pass. sense) Hp.*Aph*.1.9: aor. ἠμβλύνθην Lxx Ge.27.1, *AP*6.65 (Paul. Sil.), etc.: pf. ἤμβλυμμαι, 3 sg. ἤμβλυται S.E.*M*.7.183, pl. -υνται (ἀπ-) Hom.*Epigr*.12; ἀπήμβλυνται is 3 sg. in Herod.*Fr*.10.4:—*blunt, dull, take the edge off*, properly of a sharp instrument, and metaph., *make dim, dull*, μερίμνας Emp.2, cf. 110.7; τὸ ψυχρὸν .. τοὺς χυμοὺς ἀ. Arist.*Sens*.443b15; ὄμματος αὐγὴν ἀμβλύνας *AP*6.67 (Jul.); τὸ ὄλγος Aret.*CA*1.10; ἄκρατον *take away strength of* wine, Plu.2.656a; οὐ γὰρ ἀοιδὰς ἀμβλύνειν αἰὼν .. δύναται *AP*7.225; θυμὸν ἀ. Phld.*Mus*.p.76 K.

II. Pass., *become blunt* or *dull, lose edge*, of the teeth, Arist.*PA*661b22, cf. *GA*789a9; of eyesight, ἠμβλύνθησαν οἱ ὀφθαλμοὶ τοῦ ὁρᾶν Lxx Ge.27.1.

2. *become obtuse*, γωνία Papp.118.6.

3. metaph., ὀργὴ γέροντος ὥστε μαλθακὴ κοπὶς .. ἀμβλύνεται S.*Fr*.894, cf. Pl.*R*.490b; of an oracle, *lose its edge* or *force*, A.*Th*.844; ἡ νοῦσος ἀμβλυνεῖται Hp.*Aph*.1.9; of the mind, *to be disheartened*, Th.2.87: c. gen., ἀμβλύνεσθαι ἐρωῆς Opp.*H*.2.338.

ἀμβλυόεις, εσσα, εν, *dull, dark*, ὁμίχλη Man.4.156.

ἀμβλυόχρους, ουν, *faint*, ἥλιος Lyd.*Ost*.9c (vv.ll. ἀμβλυώχρους, -ωχρος).

ἀμβλύς, εῖα, ύ, *blunt, dulled, with edge* or *point taken off*, properly of a sharp instrument, opp. ὀξύς, Pl.*Ly*.215e, *Tht*.†65d; ἀ. γωνία *obtuse* angle, Id.*Ti*.55a; ἀμβλεῖα, ἡ, sc. γωνία, Arist.*Mech*.855a10, etc.; ἀ. πλευρά side *adjacent to such angle*, Hero *Geom*.12.35, etc.

2. of light, *dim, faint*, ὄρθρος Ion.ap.Phot.p.89 R.

3. metaph., *dim, faint*, of sight, ἀμβλὺ ὁρᾶν, -ύτερον βλέπειν, Pl.*Tht*.174e, Arist.*PA*656b36, al.; of hearing, τῆς ἀκοῆς οὔσης -υτέρας αἰσθήσεως ἢ τῆς ὄψεως *Pr*.886b32; of the feelings or mind, ἀμβλυτέρᾳ τῇ ὀργῇ *less keen*, Th.3.38; ἀμβλύτερον ποιεῖν τι *less vigorous*, Id.2.65. Adv. ἀμβλέως Archig.ap.Orib.8.2: Comp., v. supr.

b. *dull, monotonous*, τὠμβλὺ τῆς ζόης Herod.3.52.

c. of persons, in A.*Eu*.238, of Orestes purified, *having lost the edge* of guilt: mostly, *dull, spiritless, having lost keenness of feeling*, E.*Fr*.821; ἀμβλύτερος τὴν φύσιν *duller*, X.*Mem*.3.9.3; ἀ. εἴς, περί, or πρός τι *dull* or *sluggish* in a thing, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.24, *Alc*.30, D.S.11.43 (Comp.): abs., Th.2.40. Adv., Comp. -υτέρως J.*AJ*19.2.5.

II. Act., *making dull, darkening*, of a cloud, *AP*7.367 (Antip.).

ἀμβλύσκω, dub. form of ἀμβλίσκω, S.*Fr*.132, Procop.*Arc*.17, *Hippiatr*.15.

ἀμβλυσμός, ὁ, = ἀμβλωσμός, Pall.*in Hp*.2.5 D.

ἀμβλυστονέω, v. ἀναβλ-.

ἀμβλύτης, ητος, ἡ, *bluntness* of teeth, Arist.*GA*789a11; *dullness*, τῆς διανοίας, τῆς ὄψεως, Plu.2.42c, 1110d; *sluggishness*, Aret.*CA*1.5 (pl.), cf. Plu.*Galb*.18; σπερμάτων, of seeds which *fail to germinate*, Max.Tyr.16.4.

2. *obtuseness*, σχήματος Them.*in Ph*.173.7.

ἀμβλυφαέω, = ἀμβλυώσσω, S.*Fr*.647.

ἀμβλυχειλής, ές, *with rounded rim*, of cupping-glass, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.16.15.

ἀμβλυχροος, ον, *dull-* or *faint-coloured*, Petos.p.342.8.2.

ἀμβλυωγμός, ὁ, (ἀμβλυώσσω) *dull* or *dim sight*, Hp.*Prog*.24.

ἀμβλυωπέω, *to be dim-sighted*, Hp.*Prog*.7, X.*Cyn*.5.27 codd., Men.908, Lxx3Ki.12.24, Sor.1.82, Plu.2.53f, etc.; un-Attic. acc. to Harp., etc.

ἀμβλυωπής, ές, in Comp. -έστερον Suid.

II. Act., *weakening sight*, Dsc.2.141.

ἀμβλυωπία, ἡ, *dim sightedness*, Hp.*Aph*.3.33 (pl.), Pl.*Hp.Mi*.374d, etc.

ἀμβλυωπισμός, ὁ, = ἀμβλυωγυός, Archig. or Posidon.ap.Aët.6.7.

ἀμβλυωπός, όν, *dim-sighted*, E.*Fr*.1096, Arist.*Fr*.588 (Comp.), *Epigr.Gr*.459 (Trachonitis); of stars, *dim*, ἀμβλυωπότερα Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.13.

II. Act., = ἀμβλυωπής II, Dsc.2.107.

ἀμβλυωσμός, ὁ, v.l. for -ωγμός in Hp.*Prorrh*.1.18.

ἀμβλυώσσω, Att. **-ττω,** only in pres.: (ἀμβλύς):—*to be short-sighted, have weak sight*, *Fr*. 25e.6 R., Hp.*Prorrh*.2.42, etc., Pl.*R*.508c, al., *Hp.Mi*.374d; ἀ. πρὸς τὸ φῶς *to be dazzled* by it, Luc.*Cont*.1, cf. Jul.*Or*.5.163a; ἀ. τὰ τηλικαῦτα Luc.*Tim*.27; τὸ τοῦ γήρως ἀμβλυῶττον Plu.2.13e.

ἀμβλωθρίδιον, τό,

I. (sc. παιδίον) *abortive child*, ἀ. καὶ ἐκτρώματα Ph.1.59, cf. Hsch., Harp.

II. Act. (sc. φάρμακον), *drug to cause abortion*, Poll.2.7.—Prop. neut. from **ἀμβλωθρίδιος,** ον, *causing abortion*, Aret.*CA*2.11:—also **ἀμβλώθριον,** τό, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.137 (s.v.l.).

ἄμβλωμα, ατος, τό, (ἀμβλίσκω) *abortion*, Antipho Soph.148, Aret.*CA*1.6.

ἀμβλῶνες· χαλβάνη, Διονύσιος, Hsch.

ἀμβλωπής, ές, *abortive*, of the flowers of the vine. Thphr.*CP*3.15.2.

ἀμβλωπός, όν, = foreg., *bedimmed, dark*, βίος A.*Eu*.955; ἀχλύς Critias6, cf. Pl.Com.23 D.

ἀμβλώσιμος, ον, *belonging to abortion*, Max.275.

ἄμβλωσις, εως, ἡ, *abortion*, Lys.*Fr*.8; ἄμβλωσιν ποιεῖσθαι Arist.*Pol*.1335[b]25; ἄ. γίγνεται τοῦ κυήματος Id.*GA*773[a]1, cf. Ph.2.319, Procop.*Arc*.10 (pl.).

II. *abortion of* buds in vines and trees, Thphr.*CP*5.9.13.

ἀμβλώσκω, = ἀμβλίσκω I. 2.

ἀμβλωσμός, οῦ, ὁ, = ἄμβλωμα, Aret.*CD*2.11, Man.4.413.

ἀμβλώσσω, = ἀμβλυώσσω, Nic.*Th*.33.

2. = ἀμβλίσκω, Hsch.

ἀμβλωτήριον, τό, *instrument for causing abortion*, Orib.*Inc*.6.19 (Gal. or Ruf.).

ἀμβλωτικός, ή, όν, *producing abortion*, φάρμακα Gal.17(1).799.

ἀμβλώψ, ῶπος, ὁ, ἡ, = ἀμβλωπός, αὐγαί E.*Rh*.737, cf. S.*Fr*.1001, Ion Trag.ap.Phot.p.89 R., Pl.Com.23 D.

ἀμβόαμα, ἀμβοάω, poet. for ἀναβόαμα, ἀναβοάω.

ἀμβοειδής, ές, *like an* ἄμβων, *protuberant*, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.8.7.

ἀμβολά, ἡ, poet. for ἀναβολή.

ἄμβολα, τά, *middle of ship'syard*, Poll.1.91.

ἀμβολάδην [ἄδ], Adv., poet. for ἀναβολάδην: (ἀναβολή):—*bubbling up*, ὡς δὲ λέβης ζεῖ ἔνδον .. πάντοθεν ἀ. Il.21.364, cf. Hdt.4.181: metaph., *by jets*, i.e. *capriciously*, *AP*10.70 (Maced.).

II. *like an* ἀναβολή or *prelude*, *h.Merc*.426. Pi.*N*.10.31.

ἀμβολαδίς, Adv., poet. for ἀναβολαδίς, either *in turns*, or *with uplifted arms*, τετυπόντες Call.*Dian*.61.

ἀμβολάς, άδος, ἡ, for ἀναβολάς, ἀ. γῆ earth *thrown up*, X.*Cyr*.7.5.12.

ἀμβολιεργός, όν, poet. for ἀναβολ-, (ἀναβάλλω B. II) *putting off work, dilatory*, ἀνήρ Hes.*Op*.413; τινός or ἔν τινι *in* a thing, Plu.2.548d, 118c.

ἀμβολιη, ἡ, poet. for ἀναβολή, *delay*, A.R.3.144: c. gen., 4.396, Nonn.*D*.38.12, al.

ἀμβολιμος, ον, = ἀναβ-, *surging up*, ἅλμα Tim.*Pers*.74.

II. *adjourned*, ἁλιαία *Mnemos*.44.221 (Argos, iii B.C.), v. *Schwyzer* 90.3, 91.2, 92.2 (perh. neut. subst., v. *BCH*114.406); cf. ἀναβόλιμος, βόλιμοι.

Ἀμβολογήρα, ἡ, *she that puts off old age, youth-prolonging*, Spartan title of Aphrodite, Paus.3.18.1.

ἄμβος· ἡ ἐπίγειος πλάστη, Hsch.

Ἀμβούλιος, (perh. connected with βουλή) title of Zeus, Athena, and the Dioscuri at Sparta, Paus.3.13.4.

Ἀμβρακίδες, αἱ, *Ambracian women's shoes*, Poll.7.94.

Ἀμβρακίδια, τά, dim. of Ἀμβρακίδες, Herod. 7.57.

ἀμβρᾰκόομαι, quoted in conjunction w. ἀπαμβρακόομαι (q.v. for sense) Phot. α 1168 Th.

ἀμβρίζειν· θεραπεύειν ἐν τοῖς ἱεροῖς, Hsch.

ἀμβροσία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *immortality*, rare in general sense, σώματος ἀ. *Epigr.Gr*.338 (Cyzicus); usu. *elixir of life*, as used by gods for food, Od.5.93, etc.; as perfume, 4.445; as unguent, Il.14.170, cf. 16.680; as pasture for horses, 5.777; coupled with νέκταρ (q.v.), the two distinguished as food and drink, Od.5.93 (later reversed, ἀ. being drunk, Sapph.51, Ar.*Eq*.1095, Anaxandr.57), cf. Pi.*O*.1.62, *P*.9.63, Arist.*Metaph*.1000[a]12, A.R.4.871, Theoc.15.108; βολβοφακῆ δ' ἴσον ἀμβροσίῃ ψύχους κρυοέντος Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.178; allegorically expl. as vapour, Democr.25.

2. in religious rites, *mixture of water, oil, and various fruits*, Anticl.13.

3. Medic., name of antidote, Zopyr.ap.Cels.5.23, Gal.14.149; also of an external emollient, Aët.14.2.

4. *ambrose, Ambrosia maritima*, Dsc.3.114.

b. Corinthian, = κρίνον, Nic.*Fr*.126.

c. = ἀείζωον μέγα, Dsc.4.88.

d. vine whose grapes were eaten, Plin.*HN*14.40.

B. Ἀμβροσία, ἡ, *a festival* of Bacchus, *EM*564.13.

ἀμβροσίοδμος, ον, *smelling of ambrosia*, Philox.2.43.

ἀμβροσίος, α, ον, also ος, ον E.*Med*.983 (lyr.):—*immortal, divine*, rarely of persons, νύμφη *h.Merc*.230:—in Ep., epith. of evrything *belonging to gods*, as hair, Il.1.529, etc.; robes, sandals, etc., 5.338, 21.507, 24.341, al.; anointing oil, 14.172, 23.187; voice and song, *h.Hom*.27.18, Hes.*Th*.69; fodder and mangers of horses, Il.5.369 8.434; of night and sleep, as *divine* gifts, Od.4.429, etc.; ὕδωρ Hom.*Epigr*.1.4; κρῆναι E.*Hipp*.748:—of things *divinely excellent* or *beautiful*, κάλλος Od.18.193; of verses, Pi.*P*.4.299; Ἀφροδίτας ἀ. φιλοτάτων Id.*N*.8.1.

ἀμβροσιώδης, ες, *ambrosial, fragrant*, φυτά *Corp.Herm*.18.11 (Sup.).

ἀμβρότερος, α, ον, *immortal*, of Artemis, Orph.*H*. 36.9 (cj. ἀγροτέρα).

ἀμβρότιγνον· ἄκοιρον, Hsch. (ἀμβροτῖνον· ἄμοιρον *La*.).

ἀμβροτίξας· ἀπαρξάμενος, Id.

ἀμβροτόπωλος, ον, *with immortal steeds*, Παλλάς E.*Tr*.536, (codd. ἀμβρότα πώλου).

ἄμβροτος, ον, also η, ον Pi.*Fr*.75.17, Tim.*Fr*.7:, (= 4 P.) Cret. **ἄμορτος,** *Hymn.Curet*.17 (dub.); neut. pl. as subst., *divine* or *undying things* (?*heavenly bodies*), Emp. B 21.4 D.-K., (v. βροτός):—poet. Adj. *immortal, divine*, of persons as well as things, θεὸς ἄ. Il.20.358, Od.24.445, Pi.*N*.10.7; θεά A.*Eu*.259 (lyr.); ἄμβροτε Φάμα, of an oracle, S.*OT*158 (lyr.).

2. epith. of all *belonging to the gods*, αἷμα Il.5.339; ἵπποι 16.381; τεύχεα 17.194, κρήδεμνον Od.5.347; ἱστός 10.222; νύξ 11.330:—also Pythag., = *five*, *Theol.Ar*.32.

ἄμβρυττος, **ἀμβρύττιος** = βρύσσος, kind of sea-urchin, Hdn.ap.Phot. α 1172 Th., Hsch.

ἀμβρυχαί· αἱ τῶν χειρῶν ἐμβολαί, Id.

ἄμβυξ, ὕκος, ὁ, perh. = ἄμβιξ, Hdn.Gr.1.44, al.

ἄμβων, ωνος, ὁ, Att. for Ion. **ἄμβη,** acc. to Gal.18(1).340, but Rhodian acc. to Bacchius.ap.Apollon.Cit.1.7: acc. ἄββωνα *IG* 4.784 (Troezen), —*crest* of a hill, A.*Fr*.103; ἐπ᾽ οὔρεος ἀμβώνεσσιν Call.*Aet*.3.1.34, Call.*Fr*. 75.34 Pf.

2. *rim* or *edge* of a cup (esp. of one that curves in wards), Eup.52, Ephipp.3.16, Critias34 D., Plu.*Lyc*.9.

b. (from similarity of shape), *rim of joint-socket*, Gal.*UP*1.15, al., cf. 18(1).340.

3. = γυναικεῖον αἰδοῖον, Eust. 1539.33 (so perh. in Eup. l.c.).

4. in Cos, *steps, rungs* of ladder, Apollon.Cit.1.7.

5. *pulpit*, title of poem by Paul. Sil., cf., *platform in a synagogue*, CIJud. 781.4 (Side).

ἀμβώσας, Ion. for ἀναβοήσας, v. sub ἀναβοάω.

ἀμέ or **ἀμέ**, Dor. for ἡμᾶς, Ar.*Ach*.759, *Lys*.95, Decr.Byz.ap.D.18.90.

ἀμέγαρτος, ον, poet. Adj., (ἀ- priv., μεγαίρω) *unenviable*:

1. mostly of things or conditions, *sad, melancholy*, πόνος Il.2.420; ἀνέμων .. ἀϋτμή Od.11.400; μάχη Hes.*Th*.666; ἀμέγαρτα κακῶν E.*Hec*.192; πάθος Ar.*Th*.1049 (lyr.), cf. A.*Pr*.403.

2. *undesirable*, κρέα *AP*11.60 (Paul. Sil.); ἄγρη, of fish which follow a wreck, Opp.*H*.4.412.

3. of persons, *unhappy, miserable*, ἀμέγαρτε συβῶτα *wretched* swineherd! Od.17.219; ἀμεγάρτων φῦλ᾽ ἀνθρώπων *h.Merc*.542; ἀ. ποίμνα A.*Supp*.642 (lyr.).

ἀμεγέθης, ες, *without magnitude, unextended*, Arist.*Metaph*.1075^{b}29, Plot.6.5.12, etc. Adv. -θῶς *non-spatially*, Syrian.*in Metaph*.85.15; *non-quantitatively*, Porph.*Sent*.34.

2. *lacking in size*, σύγκριμα τῶν μαστῶν Sor.1.88: metaph., *without dignity*, σύνθεσις D.H.*Comp*.18, Longin.34.4; of writers, 40.2.

ἀμέθεκτος, ον, *imparticipable*, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.637.12, Simp.*in de An*.218.5, Procl.*Inst*.23, al.; αἰτίαι Chrysipp.(?)*Stoic*.2.308. Adv. -τως Ascl. *in Metaph*.115.36.

ἀμέθελκτος, ον, *free from distraction*, dub. in Ph.2.427. Adv. **-τως** Id.1.559.

ἀμεθεξία, ἡ, *non-participation*, τινός Corn.*ND*35, Procl.*in Prm*.p.559 S.

ἀμεθέστατος, ον, incorrect for ἀμετάστατος, *PAmh*.2.85, *PSarap*. 22.9, 27.26, al. (ii A.D.).

ἀμεθόδευτος, ον, *not to be cajoled, led astray*, κριτής Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44.

2. *unscientific*, ἰατρός Alex.Trall.*Febr*.5, *without sound method*, ἀμεθόδευτον .. ἐκκαλέσασθαι τὸν περικλέα it is *bad procedure* to .., Sopat.Rh. 8.361.27 W.

ἀμέθοδος, ον, *not in logical* (i.e. *syllogistic*) *form*, λόγοι Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.83, cf. Phld.*Rh*.1.132 S. Adv. -ως, περαίνειν Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.87.

2. *without plan* or *system*, Longin.2.2, S.E.*P*.2.21; esp. Medic., *non-'methodic'*, αἵρεσις Gal.10.51. Adv. -ως, δημιουργῆσαι Phld.*Rh*.1.127 S., cf. S.E.*M*.8.300, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.50.7.

ἀμέθὔσον, τό, = ἀμέθυστος II. 1, Dsc.1.123 (s.v.l.).

II. = ἀμέθυστος II. 2, Thphr.*Lap*.30, Hld.5.13; ἀμέθυσος, ἡ, v.l. in J.*AJ*3.7.5; cf. Hsch.

ἀμεθυστίζω, *resemble amethyst in colour* Plin.*HN* 37.93.

ἀμεθύστινος, η, ον, *of amethyst*, βωμοί Luc.*VH*2.11.

ἀμέθυστος, ον, (μεθύω) *not drunken, without drunkenness*, Plu.2.464c: Comp., *Gp*.7.34.2.

II. *not intoxicating*, perh. so used in Nonn.*D*.19.133: as Subst., ἀμέθυστον, τό, *remedy against drunkenness*, Archig.ap.Gal.12.572, Dsc.*Eup*.1.24; also ἀμέθυστος, ἡ, Plu.2.15b, Ath.1.34c:—hence, such things as were supposed to act as remedies, viz.,

1. kind of *herb*, Plu.2.647b; = σέλινον ἄγριον, Ps.-Dsc.2.175.

2. *amethyst*, LxxEx.28.19, Apoc.21.20, D.P.1122, *AP*5.204, 9.748 (Pl.Jun.):—also **ἀμέθυστον,** τό, *IG*11(2).287 *B* 22 (Delos, iii B.C.).

3. ἀμέθυστον, τό, kind of *grape*, Colum.3.2.24.

ἀμεῖ, Delph., = ἅμα, *GDI*2561 *D* 47.

ἀμείβοντες, οἱ, v. sq. A. II.

ἀμείβω [ᾰ], Il., Trag.: Ep. impf. ἄμειβον Il.14.381: fut. -ψω A.*Pr*.23: aor. ἤμειψα, Ep. ἄμειψα [ᾰ] *h.Cer*.275, A.R.3.280; Dor. ἄμ- [ᾱ] Pi.*P*.5.38; Trag.:—Med., impf. ἠμειβόμην, Ep. ἀμ- Il.3.171, etc.: fut. ἀμείψομαι E.*Supp*.517: aor. ἠμειψάμην, Ep. and Ion. ἀμ- Il.4.403, Hdt.1.37, al.:—Pass., fut. ἀμειφθήσεται Hsch.: aor. ἠμείφθην *AP*7.589 (Agath.), 638 (Crin.), etc. (in med. sense, Pi.*P*.4.102. Theoc.7.27):

pf. ἤμειπται Gal.1.210: Ep. plpf. ἄμειπτο Nonn.*D*.44.241.—Verb and compds. are almost exclus. poet. and Ion., but used once or twice in Pl. and X., and late Prose.

A. Act., *change, exchange*, (not Od.), ἔντε' ἄμειβεν Il.17.192, etc.: τί τινος, as γόνυ γουνὸς ἀμείβων *changing* one knee for other, i.e. walking slowly, ib.11.547, etc.:—so either,

1. *give in exchange*, ὃς πρὸς Τυδεΐδην Διομήδεα τεύχε' ἄμειβε χρύσεα χαλκείων ib.6.235: c. acc., δάμαρτ' ἀμείψας E.*Alc*.46: or more freq.,

2. *take in exchange*, τι ἀντί τινος Pi.*P*.4.17, E.*Hel*.1382; πόσιν ἀντὶ σᾶς ἀμεῖψαι ψυχᾶς *redeem* at that price, Id.*Alc*.462, etc.; μορφὴν ἀ. ἐκ θεοῦβροτησίαν Id.*Ba*.4; ἀ. τὰν ἐμὰν [φυλακάν] Id.*Rh*.527; τιμὰν πρὸς ἀνθρώπων ἀμείψω Ibyc.24, cf. A.*Ch*.1019 (anap.) (prob.).

3. *pass over from one side to the other*, Κρισαῖον λόφον ἄμειψεν Pi.*P*. 5.38, πορθμὸν ἀμείψας A.*Pers*. 70, E.*IA*144.

b. either *pass out of* a house, *leave* it, ἀ. στέγας, δώματα, S.*Ph*.1262, E.*El*.750; or *pass into, enter* it, ἀ. θύρας Hdt.5.72, cf. A.*Ch*.571: generally, πόλιν ἐκ πόλεως ἀ. Pl.*Sph*.224b, cf. *Prm*.138d; v. infr. B. II. 2.

4. *change, alter*, χρῶτα βαφῇ A.*Pers*.317; χροιᾶς ἄνθος Id.*Pr*.23; ἐς κακοχυμίην ἤμειψε τὰ σπλάγχνα Aret.*SD*2.13: abs., πολλὰ ἀ. *change* colour, Jul.*Caes*.309a; so Med., χροιῆς ἄνθος ἀμειβομένης Sol.27.6.

5. causal, *make* others *change*, τεύχε' ἄμειβον Il.14.381; *pass on, hand on from one to another*, τέκνα .. διαδοχαῖς ἀμείβουσαι χεροῖν E.*Hec*.1159.

b. *shift get rid of in exchange*, ἀμεῖψαι κερασφόρον ἄταν E.*Hyps.Fr*.1 iii 29 B., κακὸν κακῷ Aret.*SD*2.1.

6. rarely like Med.B. I. 3, *repay, return*, ἀ. χάριν A.*Ag*.729, cf. *Ch*.793.

II. intr. in part., ἀμείβοντες, οἱ, *the interchangers*, i.e. *pitched rafters that meet and cross each other*, Il.23.712, cf. Theo Sm.p.122 H., Nonn.*D*.37.592; ἐν ἀμείβοντι, = ἀμοιβάδις, Pi.*N*.11.42:—so prob. ἀμείβει καινὸν ἐκ καινῶν τόδε *succeeds*, E.*Or*.1503.

B. Med., *change one with another, do in turn* or *alternately*, abs., ἀμειβόμενοι φυλακὰς ἔχον Il.9.471; ἄειδον ἀμειβόμεναι ὀπὶ καλῇ 1.604; ὀρχείσθην .. ἀμειβομένω Od.8.379; ἀμειβόμενοι κατὰ οἴκους at every house *in turn*, 1.375, 2.140; ἄρουραι ἀμειβόμεναι *ploughed and fallow in turn*, Pi.*N*.6.9; so ἀμειβόμεναι ὁπλαῖς *alternating, crosswise*, of the motion of the legs in horses or oxen, Id.*P*.4.226; ἄλλα ἄλλοθεν ἀμείβεται now *comes* one thing, now another *in turn*, E.*Hipp*.1108; ἀμείβεται μιάσματα Id.*Med*.1267: c. part., θρῴσκων ἄλλοτ' ἐπ' ἄλλον ἀμείβεται leaps *in turn* .., Il.15.684:—ἀ. στενότητι *vary* in narrowness, X.*Cyn*.9.14.

2. of dialogue, ἀμείβεσθαι ἐπέεσσι *answer one another*, Od.3.148, etc.; in part., ἀμειβόμενος προσέειπε, προσηύδα, Il.3.437, 17.33; ἀ. πρός τινα Hdt.8.60 codd.; πρός τι ib.58, E.*Tr*.903: c. acc. pers. et dat. rei, ἀ. τινα μύθῳ, μύθοις, Od.12.278, 2.83; ἀ. τινα alone, *answer* one, *reply* to him, Il.1.172, etc.; τὸν λόγοις ἀμείφθη Pi.*P*.4.102, cf. Theoc.7.27; ἀμείβετο τοῖσδε in these words, Hdt.1.35, al.:—later c. acc. rei, τούτοις ἀμείβου .. εὐμαθές τι A.*Eu*.442; ἔπος πρὸς ἔπος 586; μὴ σφριγῶντ' ἀμείψῃ μῦθον E.*Supp*.478; ταῦτα ἀμείψατο Hdt.1.37: c. dupl. acc., ταῦτα τοὺς φίλους ἀμείψατο Id.2.173, cf. 3.52, A.*Supp*.195; ἕν μ' ἄμειψαι μοῦνον S.*OC*991; τὸν δὲ .. μῆτιν .. ἀμείβετο *gave* him counsel *in reply*, Pi.*P*.9.39:—also late Prose, Luc.*Alex*.19.

3. *repay, requite*, c. acc. pers. et dat. rei, δώροισιν ἀ. τινα Od.24.285; χρηστοῖσι Hdt.1.41, cf. 4.97; ὁμοίοις D.20.6; ἀμείβομαί σε τῷ φυγεῖν τὴν οἰκίαν *Com.Adesp*.371: c. acc. pers. only, τὸν ἄδικον ἀ. S.*Fr*.12; τοὺς μὲν ἐκόλαζε, τοὺς δὲ ἠμείβετο D.C.74.8: c. acc. et dat. rei, ἀ. εὐεργεσίας χάρισιν X.*Mem*.4.3.15: c. acc. rei only, χάριν φιλότητος S.*El*.134; βροτῶν ἀσυνεσίας E.*Ph*.1727; τὴν προϋπαρχὴν Arist.*EN*1165^{a}5: rarely c. dat. pers., πολλοῖσι γὰρ κέρδη πονηρὰ ζημίαν ἠμείψατο E.*Cyc*.312: rarely also c. gen. rei compensatae, ἀ. τινα τῆς δικαιοσύνης Luc.*Somn*.15:—mostly, *return good for good*; but also, *bad for good*, φθόνον ἀμειβόμενον τὰ καλὰ ἔργα Pi.*P*.7.17; *bad for bad*, ἀμείψεται φόνον φόνος E.*El*.1093; κακὸν κακῷ Aret.*SD*2.13.

4. *purchase*, λύχνον Lib.*Or*.45.10.

II. *get in exchange*, [οὔτοι] νιν (sc. Καρθαίαν) Βαβυλῶνος ἀμείψομαι Pi.*Pae*.4.16; θητικοῦ ἀντὶ τέλους ἱππάδ' ἀμειψάμενος Epigr.ap.Arist.*Ath*.7.4; λῴους φρένας τῶν νῦν παρουσῶν S.*Tr*. 737 *put on as a change* (of clothing), E.*Ph*. 326, w. μετά, ἡ ψηφὶς μετὰ γῆρας ἀμιψαμένη νεότητα *Salamine* 202 (iv A.D.).

2. like Act., *change* place, *pass* either *out* or *in*, ψυχὴ .. ἀμείψεται ἕρκος ὀδόντων Il.9.409; and reversely of things swallowed, φάρμακα .. ἀ. ἕρκ. ὀδ. Od.10.328; ἀμειβόμεναι μέγαν οὐδὸν .., ἡ μὲν ἔσω .. ἡ δὲ θύραζε Hes.*Th*.749; πατρίδ' ἀμειψάμενος Sol.2; ποταμόν Simon.94; πρόθυρα A.*Ch*.965; πύλας E.*Alc*.752; γῆν οὐρανοῦ ἀ. *change* earth for heaven, Plu.2.607e; ὑπὲρ οὐδὸν ἀμειβόμενον Theoc.2.104; ἄλλην ἐξ ἄλλης πόλεως ἀμειβόμενος Pl.*Ap*.37d; ἕτερα δ' ἕτερος ἀμείβεται πήματα *passes through* them, E.*Or*.979.

3. *exchange*, τὶ πρὸς νόμισμα Plu.*Aem*.23.

III. *surpass, outdo*, μελισσᾶν πόνον Pi.*P*.6.54.

IV. χεροῖν πίτυλον, ὃς αἰὲν δι' Ἀχέροντ' ἀ. θεωρίδα *convoys, accompanies* it, A.*Th*.856.

ἀμειβώ, οῦς, ἡ, = ἀμοιβή, Eust. 1471.30.

ἀμειδής, ές, *not smiling, gloomy*, Plu.2.447e, Orph.*A*.1075, Opp.*C*.2.459.

ἀμείδητος, ον, = foreg., LxxWi.17.4; νύξ A.R.2.908; βέρεθρον Orph.*A*.975; Τάρταρος *IG*14.769 (Naples).

ἀμειδίᾱτος, ον, = foreg., D.Chr.4.92 (v.l. -ίαστος).

ἀμειλέοις· ἀθλίοις, Hsch.

ἀμείλικτος, ον, (μειλίσσω) *unsoftened, harsh, cruel*, of words, Il.11.137, 21.98; ἀρά Max.Tyr.12.6; of fetters, Hes.*Th*.659; μίτοι, of the thread of Clotho, *IG*12(7).301 (Amorgos); τὸ ἀ. Hierocl.*in CA*13p.448 M, λοιμὸς ἀ. *SEG* 26.405 (*Corinth*, Chr.).

II. of persons, = sq., A.R.3.337, Mosch.4.26. Adv. -τως, ἔχειν τινί Ph.2.298, cf. Syrian.*in Metaph*.42.3; μοίρας ἀτυχούσης ἀμειλίκτως, of *pitiless* fate, App.*BC*4.54.

III. = ἄμικτος, Hsch. (3548 *La*.); combined w. ἄχραντος, ἀκήρατος, etc., Procl.*in Ti*. 3.258.22 D., al.; cf. μειλικτός.

ἀμείλῐχος, ον, *implacable, relentless*, Ἀΐδης Il.9.158; ἦτορ ib.572; βία Sol.32; πόντος *h.Hom*. 33.8, Anacr. 2fr. 1.16 P., στρατός (of rain), κότος, Pi.*P*.6.12, 8.8:—a form **ἀμειλίχιος** occurs in Adv. -ίως *Epigr.Gr*.313 (Smyrna).

II. of things, *unmitigated*, πόνοι A.*Ch*.623; ἀμείλιχα σάρκες ἔχουσιν *IG*14.2461 (Massilia).

ἀμείνασις· ἡδύοσμον (Perga), *EM* 82.50, cf. Hsch.

ἀμείνων, ον, gen. ονος, irreg. Comp. of ἀγαθός, *better*:

I. of persons, *stouter, stronger, braver*, freq. Hom., etc.: μέγ' ἀ. Il.22.158; πολλὸν ἀ. Hes.*Op*.19: c. acc. vel inf., ἀμείνων παντοίας ἀρετάς, ἠμὲν πόδας ἠδὲ μάχεσθαι Il.15.641, cf. Hes.*Op*.445, A.*Pr*.337, etc.; οἱ ἀμείνονες *the better sort*, Pl.*Lg*.627a, used to denote curule (opp. plebeian) aediles, D.C. 53.33.3.

II. of things, ὀμίχλην νυκτὸς ἀμείνω Il.3.11; esp. from Hom. downwds., ἄμεινόν [ἐστι] *'tis better*, either c. inf., ἐπεὶ πείθεσθαι ἄ. Il.1.274, cf. S.*El*.1238, etc.; or ἄμεινόν ἐστι or γίγνεταί τινι c. part., εἴ σφι ἄμεινον γίγνεται τιμωρέουσι if *it is good* for them to assist, Hdt.7.169, cf. Th.1.118, 6.9: abs., εἰ τό γ' ἄ. Il.1.116; βουλοίμην .. εἴ τι ἄ. καὶ ὑμῖν καὶ ἐμοί Pl.*Ap*.19a; freq. with neg., οὐ γὰρ ἄ. were *better* not, Hes.*Op*.750, Hdt.1.187; εἰρήσεται γάρ, εἴτ' ἄ. εἴτε μή D.21.198.

2. neut. as Adv., ἄ. πρήσσειν to fare *better*, Hdt.4.156 sq., etc.; συνήνεικεν Ἀθηναίοις ἐπὶ τὸ ἄ. Decr.ap.And.1.77, cf. Orac.ap.D.43.86; τὰ ἀμείνω φρονέειν choose the *better part*, Hdt.7.145; τοῖσι τὰ ἀ. ἑάνδανε Id.9.19.

III. Adv. ἀμεινόνως Ar.*Fr*.340.

IV. new Comp. ἀμεινότερος, α, ον, formed from ἀμείνων, Mimn.14.9, Poet.ap.Phld.*Rh*.2.61 S.

ἀμειξία, ἡ, *absence of communications*, *PLond*. 401.20, *PTeb*. 72.45 (ii B.C.), *Schwyzer*195.7 (Cret. incr. fr. Delos, ii B.C.); cf. ἀμιξία.

ἀμειπτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for exchange*, τράπεζα *IG*5(1).18 (Sparta, i A.D.); -κή, ἡ, *business of exchange*, *OGI*484 (Pergam.).

II. *in requital*, χάρις Sch.Pi.*P*.2.33.

ἄμειπτός, ή, όν, (*capable of being*) *switched about*, app. of a siege-engine, Archil. 98.18 W.

ἀμείρω, = ἀμέρδω, *bereave*, c. gen. rei, Pi.*P*.6.26.

ἀμεῖς· εὑρήσεις, Hsch.

ἀμειψικοσμίη, ἡ, = μετακόσμησις, Democr.138.

ἀμειψιρρυσμέω, (ῥυσμός = ῥυθμός) *change form*, Id.139.

ἀμειψιρρυσμία, ἡ, *change of form*, περὶ -ιῶν, title of work by Democr.ap.D.L.9.47.

ἄμειψις, εως, ἡ, (ἀμείβω) *exchange, interchange*, Plb.10.1.5; **ἐν** ἀμείψει τῶν τάξεων Plu.*Arist*.16; ὀνομάτων Anon.*in SE*46.25: *succession*, τῶν γενῶν Plu.*Sull*.7; *change*, τῆς χρόας Id.2.978d.

2. *object received in an exchange*, Just.*Nov*. 7.5.2 (A.D. 535).

II. *requiting, repaying*, [τῶν εὐεργετημάτων] *Inscr.Prien*.105.18.

2. *repartce*, Plu.2.803c.

3. *commutation*, i.e. money payment instead of payment in kind of payment in a different kind, *PMich*.XII 645.23, 28 (sp. ἀμιψ- and ἀμιμψ-, A.D. 304), *POxy*. 3795 (iv A.D.).

ἀμείψιχρον· μεταβάλλοντα .., Hsch. (fort. -χρουν *changing colour*).

ἀμείωτος, ον, *not to be diminished*, σιτωνία Ph.2.66; *incapable of diminution*, ἀναυξὲς καὶ ἀ. Simp.*in Cael*.109.22. Adv. -τως Olymp.*in Alc*.p.111 C.

ἀμέλαθρος, ον, *houseless*, Man.4.113.

ἀμέλατον· τὸ ἴσον, Hsch.

ἄμελγή, ἡ, app. *milk-pail*, πελλίσι· ἐν ταις ἀμελγαῖς Sch.Nic.*Al*.77b *Ge*.

ἀμέλγω [ᾰ], fut. -ξω Theoc.23.25, *milk*, with acc. of animals milked, μῆλα .. ὅσσ' ἤμελγε Od.9.238; ἤμελγεν ὄϊς καὶ μηκάδας αἶγας ib.244; βόας Theoc.4.3: metaph., ἀμέλγεις τοὺς ξένους *you drain* them *of all they have*, Ar.*Eq*.326: prov., ἀ. τὸν τράγον, of wasted labour, Plb.33.21.1, Luc.*Demon*.28:—Med., ἀ. χροὸς αἷμα Nic.*Al*.506: metaph., ἐκ Σαπφοῦς τόδ' ἀμελγόμενος μέλι τοι φέρω *Lyr.Adesp*.62.

2. *suck up* moisture, of the sun, Nonn.*D*.2.500.

II. c. acc., of milk, ἀ. γάλα Hdt.4.2:—Pass., ὄϊες .. ἀμελγόμεναι γάλα λευκόν *milch*-ewes, Il.4.434; γάλα πολὺ ἀ. Arist.*HA*523[a]7, cf. 522[a]15; νέκταρ ἀμέλγονται Ion Eleg.1:—Med., *let suck*, Opp.*C*.1.437.

2. metaph., *squeeze out like milk, press out*, ἐκ βοτρύων ξανθὸν ἄμελξε γάνος *AP*9.645 (Maced.); δάκρυ ἠλέκτροιο D.P.293.

III. *drink*, αὐτὸ λαβὼν ποτὶ χεῖλος ἀμέλξω Theoc.23.25, cf. Bion1.48, Nonn.*D*.12.321:—Med., ib.12.320, al. (ἀ- euph., cf. *mulgeo, milk*.)

ἀμέλδειν· τήκειν, Hsch.

ἀμέλει, properly imper. of ἀμελέω (cf. ἀμέλησον Luc.*DMort*.5.2), *never mind, do not trouble yourself*, esp. to begin an answer, Ar.*Nu*.877, Lib.*Decl*.20.18:—hence,

II. as Adv., *doubtless, by all means, of course*, Ar.*Ach*.368, *Nu*.488, al., Pl.*Phd*.82a, al., X.*Mem*.1.4.7, Men.*Sam*.8; freq. ironically, as Ar.*Ra*.532; freq. in Thphr.*Char*. to introduce a subject, 13.1, al., or a further point, 2.9, al.

2. *for instance*, Thphr.*Char*.6.3, Luc.*DDeor*.25.1, etc.

3. *at any rate*, Luc.*Nigr*.26, *Gp*.10.2.3.

4. *and indeed*, Phld.*Ir*.p.16 W., Str.1.2.34, D.H.*Rh*.2.2, J.*AJ*7.4.1; *and so*, Polyaen.2.22.3, 7.6.4.

5. *actually*, to give emphasis, Agath.2.3, al.

ἀμέλεια, ἡ, *indifference, negligence*, Th.1.122, 5.38, etc.; θεῶν *towards* the gods, Pl.*Lg*.905b, cf. ib.903a: also in pl., *negligences*, Id.*R*.443a, Arist.*Rh*.1370[a]15.

ἀμελεϊστί, prob. f.l. for ἀμελλητί, Suid.

ἀμελετησία, ἡ, *want of practice, negligence*, Pl.*Tht*.153b; μνήμης Id.*Phdr*.275a, cf. Eus.Mynd.*Fr*.33, Ph.1.548, etc.

ἀμελετητος, ον, *unpractised, unprepared*, περί τινος Pl.*Smp*.172a: c. inf., ἀ. ἐν ταῖς ἡδοναῖς καρτερεῖν Id.*Lg*.635c, cf. Procop.*Goth*.1.9; τινός, πρός τι, Luc.*Cont*.7, *Tox*.29, Arist.*SE*175[a]26: abs. of horses, *untrained*, X.*Eq.Mag*.1.19, al. Adv. -τως, ἔχειν τινός Jul.*Or*.1.2d. Adv. -τως, ἔχειν to be *unprepared*, Pl.*Smp*.173c.

ἀμελέω [ᾰ], aor. ἠμέλησα, Ep. ἀμ- Il., v. infr.: pf. ἠμέληκα X.*Cyr*.1.6.43: (ἀμελής):—*have no care for, be neglectful of*, in Hom. always c. neg. (not in Od.), οὐδ' ὣς Μενελάου ἐφημοσύνης ἀμέλησεν Il.17.697; οὐκ ἀμέλησε κασιγνήτοιο πεσόντος 8.330; οὐκ ἀμέλησε Πατρόκλοιο πεσόντος *he lost* not *sight* of Patroclus [in order to *plunder* him], 17.9:—after Hom., with and without neg., εἰ τούτων ἀμελήσει Hdt.2.121.γ´, cf. Ar.*Nu*.989, Th.3.40, Pl.*Lg*.900b, al.; δόξης ἀμελῆσαι D.18.227; ἀμελήσας ὑμῶν 21.167; (τούτῳ is f.l. for τούτου in Lycurg.15); οὐκ ἐμοῦ τοῦ νομοθέτου ἀμελήσων ἀλλ' εἰς τὸν Κρόνον αὐτόν Luc.*Sat*.10.

2. abs., *to be careless, negligent*, Hes.*Op*.400, freq. in Att., Isoc.9.78, etc.; τὸ μὴ ἀμελεῖν μάθε A.*Eu*.86; πῶς ἐπὶ τοῖς φθιμένοις ἀμελεῖν καλόν; S.*El*.237.

3. c. acc. rei, Hdt.7.163: c. acc. pers. et part., *overlook:* hence, *allow, suffer*, παῖδας ἐκτεκνούμενος λάθρᾳ θνήσκοντας ἀμελεῖ *lets* them die, E.*Ion*439: c. gen., τοῦ ὀργίζεσθαι X.*Mem*.2.3.9.

4. c. inf., *neglect* to do, Hdt.2.66, Pl.*Phd*.98d, *Lg*.944d, al.

II. Pass., *to be slighted, overlooked*, E.*IA*1094, Th.1.68; ἐκφεύγει τἀμελούμενον S.*OT*111; οὐδ' ἐκεῖνά μοι ἀμελεῖται X.*Oec*.12.2; οἱ ἠμελημένοι ἄνθρωποι Th.2.49.

III. pf. part. Pass. in med. sense, *careless*, Max.Tyr.8.7, 21.9. Adv. ἠμελημένως *carelessly*, X.*An*.1.7.19.

IV. ἀμέλει, v. sub voc.

ἀμελής (A), [ᾰ], ές, (μέλει) *careless, negligent*, Ar.*Lys*.882, X.*Mem*.2.6.19; φιλοπότης τε κἀμελής Eup.208; ἀργὸς .. καὶ ἀ. Pl.*R*.421d, etc. Adv. -λῶς *carelessly*, Th.6.100: Comp. -έστερον Id.2.11; -εστέρως Aen.Tact.26.8.

2. c. gen., *careless of* .., Pl.*Sph*.225d, etc.; περί τινα Isoc.19.32. Adv., ἐάν τις γονέων -έστερον ἔχῃ τοῦ δέοντος Pl.*Lg*.932a; ἀμελῶς ἔχειν πρός τι X.*Oec*.2.7; περὶ θεούς Id.*Cyr*.1.2.7.

3. c. inf., οὐκ ἀ. ποιεῖν not *negligent* in doing, Plu.2.64f.

II. Pass., *uncared for, unheeded*, οὐδενὶ τούτων ἀ. X.*HG*6.5.41, cf. D.50.15; οὐκ ἀμελὲς γεγένηταί μοι, c. inf., I have taken *pains* to .., Luc.*Dips*.9.

ἀμελής (B), ές, (μέλος) *unmelodious*, φωνή Poll.2.117.

ἀμελητέον, *one must neglect*, τινός Isoc.9.7: also in pl., ἀμελητέα ἐστί τινος Arr.*An*.1.24.1.

II. ἀμελητέος, α, ον, *to be neglected*, Luc.*Tim*.9, Arr.*An*.1.7.4.

ἀμελητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who neglects*, Gal.3.327.13.

ἀμελητικός, ή, όν, *carelessly written*, ἦτα, of a musical note, Alyp.1, al., Gaud.*Harm*.23.

ἀμέλητος, ον, *not to be cared for, unworthy of care*, πόλλ' ἀμέλητα μέλει Thgn.422. Adv. **ἀμελητί** *heedlessly*, Luc.*Tim*.12, *without delay*, Just.*Edict*. 9 pr. (for ἀμελλητί).

ἀμελία, ἡ, poet. for ἀμέλεια, E.*IA*850, *Fr*.187:—also in Inscrr. and Papyri, *OGI*383 (Nimrud Dagh), *PTeb*.61[a]176 (ii. B.C.).

ἀμελίου δίκη action for *negligence*, Hsch.

ἀμελῐτῖτις, acc. ιν fem. adj., *lacking honey*, ἑορτή cj. in Herod. 5.85.

ἀμελκτέον, *one must milk*, *Gp*.18.3.9.

ἀμελκτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *milking pail*, Hsch. s.v. ἀρακτήρ.

ἀμελκτός, όν, *milked*, or *to be milked*, Hdn.Gr.2.901.

ἀμέλλητος, ον, *without delay* or *hesitation*, Luc.*Nigr*.27. Adv. -τως Plb.16.34.12, al.:—also **-ητί** Ph.1.172, J.*AJ*19.6.3, Them.*Or*.16.208c, Iamb.*VP*3.14.

ἄμελξις, εως, ἡ, (ἀμέλγω) *milking*, Pi.*Fr*.106, LxxJb.20.17.

ἀμελῴδητος, ον, *unmelodic*, διαστήματα Aristox.*Harm*.p.25 M.

ἀμέμαρον, gloss on βούθουτον, Hsch. (s.v.l., ἀνέκφορον La.).

ἄμεμπτος, ον, *blameless, without reproach*, E.*IA*1158, *Cyc*.342; ἀμέμπτους ὑμᾶς ἐδείξατε D.18.216; ἄ. χρόνου in regard of time, A.*Pers*.692; ἄ. τἆλλα Men.521; πρός τι A.*Supp*.629 (dub.); ἄ. ὑπὸ τῶν φίλων X.*Ag*.6.8; ἄ. ἐκείνῃ *without blame* to her, Plu.*Sull*.35: Comp. -ότερος *less blameworthy*, Plu.*Ages*.5.

2. of things, *perfect in its kind*, δεῖπνον X.*Smp*.2.2; δίκη Pl.*Lg*.945d; ἄ. πάντα ἔχειν X.*Mem*.3.10.2. Adv., *SEG* 30.272 (Athens), *TAM* 4(1).208, 263 (Bithynia), *PPetaus.* 24.29, -τως *irreproachably*, A.*Supp*.269, S.*Ph*.1465, X.*Cyr*.7.3.10, *Stoic*.3.64.

II. Act., *not blaming, well content*, ἄμεμπτόν τινα ποιεῖν or ποιεῖσθαι, X.*Cyr*.4.5.52, 8.4.28. Adv. -τως, δέχεσθαί τινα ib.4.2.37.

ἀμεμφής, ές, mostly in pass. sense, = ἄμεμπτος I, *IG*12(3).1075 (Melos), Pi.*O*.6.46, A.*Pers*.168, *Supp*.581, Emp; B. 35.13 D.-K.; in epitaph, Εὔκλειαν ἀ. Ἀρχ. Ἐφ.1910.66 (Piraeus):—poet. and late Prose, Plu.*Cim*.2, Jul.*Or*.2.99a, adv. -φῶς Orph.*H*. 43.11, *MAMA* 8.413*a*17 (Aphrodisias); Ion. -φέως, Emp. B. 35.9 D.-K.

II. Act., = ἄμεμπτος II, Plu.2.610e; ἀ. τῶν ἀμελειῶν Id.*Aem*.3.

ἀμεμφία, ἡ, *freedom from blame*, διαλλακτῆρι δ' οὐκ ἀ. φίλοις mediator has no *freedom from blame* on the part of his friends, A.*Th*.909; ἀμεμφίας χάριν for *avoidance of censure*, S.*Fr*.283. (ἀμεμφεία shd. perh. be written in both passages.)

ἀμεμψιμοίρητος, ον, *unexceptionable*, *OGI*323 (Pergam.), *PPar*.63.8 (ii B.C.). Adv. -τως, *SEG* 39.606.13 (Maced., ii B.C.) *without cause of complaint*, *BGU*251 (i A.D.).

ἀμεμψιμοιρος, ον, *not complaining of one's lot*, Teles p.56.2 H., M.Ant.5.5.

ἀμέν, v. ἐγώ.

ἄμεναι [ᾱ], Ep. pres. inf. from ἄω (q.v.), Il.21.70.

ἀμενηνός [ᾰ], όν, also ή, όν Luc.*Gall*. 5 Opp.*H*.2.58: (ἀ- priv., μένος):—poet. Adj., in Hom. chiefly of ghosts or shades, *fleeting*, νεκύων ἀ. κάρηνα Od.10.521, al.; of dreams, 19.562; of one wounded, ἀ. ἔα χαλκοῖο τυπῇσι Il.5.887; Πυγμαῖοι Hes.*Oxy*.1358.18; rare in Trag. (alw.lyr.), ἀ. ἀνήρ, of Ajax, S.*Aj*.890; νεκύων ἀ. ἄγαλμα E.*Tr*.193.

2. of men in general, *fleeting, feeble*, φῦλ' ἀ. ἀνθρώπων *h.Cer*.352; σκιοειδέα φῦλ' ἀ. Ar.*Av*.686.

3. in physical sense, *feeble, weak*, ἰσχνοῖσι καὶ ἀμενηνοῖαι Hp.*Prorrh*.2.30; ἀ. φωνή Arist.*Pr*.899[a]30; οἱ ἄκεντροι σφῆκες .. ἀμενηνότεροι Id.*HA*628[b]4, cf. Ti.Locr.100c; ὕδωρ -ότατον πάντων Arr.*Ind*.6.3; ἀ.κλῆμα, φῦλλον, Thphr.*CP*3.14.5, *HP*3.9.1; σπερμάτιον 4.12.2 (Comp.); πῦρ Ph.2.564; *faint, shadowy*, ὄναρ Them.*Or*.21.263c:—neut. as Adv., *feebly, faintly*, ἀμενηνὸν φθέγγεσθαι Arist.*Pr*.899[a]31; ὁρᾶν Philostr.Jun.*Im*.17; ἀμενηνὰ φαείνειν Arat.905. Regul.Adv. -νῶς Agathem.ap.Gal.8.938.

II. (as if from ἀ- priv., μένω) *not permanent*, κατηγορίαι Simp.*in Ph*.832.12.

ἀμενηνόω, *weaken, deaden the force of*, ἀμενήνωσεν δέ οἱ αἰχμήν Il.13.562.

ἀμένης, -ητος, ὁ, *one lacking bodily strength, child*, Hdn.Gr.2.684.

ἀμενητά· ὑμένα, Hsch.

ἀμενητί, Adv. *without remaining*, Suid.

ἀμενθήριστος, ον, *not careful*, Timo 59 (codd. ἀπενθ-).

ἀμέρα, v. ἡμέρα.

ἀμεργόν· ἡ εἱμαρμένη (Cret.), Hsch.

ἀμέργω [ᾰ], fut. -ξω (v. infr.), *pluck* or *pull*, ἄνθε' ἀμέργοισαν παῖδα Sapph.121; πετάλων ἄπο .. χερὶ καρπὸν ἀμέρξων E.*HF*397 (lyr.), cf. A.R.1.882; ἀ. τὰς ἐλάας, Ar.*Fr*. 406 K.-A. (*squeeze out* juice, acc. to Eust.318.11):—Med., ἀμερξάμεναι .. δρυὸς ἄγρια φύλλα Theoc.26.3, cf. A.R.4.1144, Nic.Th.864, etc.

ἀμέρδω [ᾰ], fut. -σω Orph.*L*.169: aor. ἤμερσα, poet. ἄμ- (v. infr.):—Pass., aor. ἠμέρθην (v. infr.).—Ep., rarely in Trag., never in Att. Prose:—*deprive, bereave* one *of* something properly belonging to one, c. acc. pers. et gen. rei, ἀφθαλμῶν μὲν ἄμερσε Od.8.64 (v.l.); εὖτ᾽ ἂν δὴ Κύκνον γλυκερῆς αἰῶνος ἀμέρσῃς Hes.*Sc*.331. cf. Simon.117; εἰ μὴ στάσις .. σ᾽ ἄμερσε πάτρας Pi.*O*.12.16: also c. dupl. acc. pers. et rei, τιμὴν ἤμερσεν Ὀλύμπια δώματ᾽ ἔχοντας *h.Cer*.312: also c. acc. et dat., ἀφθαλμῶν σέλας ἤμερσε βροτοῖσιν Man.6.550:—Pass., *to be bereft of*, φίλης αἰῶνος ἀμερθῇς Il.22.58; οὐδέ τι δαιτὸς ἀμέρδεαι Od.21.290; τὸ ἧπαρ τῆς ἐκροῆς ἀμερθέν Aret.*CA*2.6, cf. Hierocl.*in CA*24p.470 M.: rarely c. acc. rei, ἂν .. καρπὸν ἀμερθῶσι Thphr.*HP*9.8.2.

2. c. acc. pers. only, *bereave of natural rights*, τὸν ὁμοῖον ἀμέρσαι Il.16.53; ὄσσε δ᾽ ἄμερδεν αὐγὴ χαλκείη *blinded* the eyes, ib.13.340, cf. Hes.*Th*.698; ἔντεα πατρὸς καλά, τὰ .. καπνὸς ἀμέρδει *robs of their lustre, tarnishes*, Od.19.18.

3. Act. in pass. sense, *lose*, βίον E.*Hec*.1029 (lyr.).

II. perh. = ἀμέργω, *pluck*, λειμώνιον ἄνθος ἐμέρσας (-ξας cj.) *AP*7.657 (Leon.Tarent.), ἄμερσεν (-ξεν cj.) Nic.*Th*. 686, (ἀ- euph., cf. μέρδει)

ἀμέρεια, ἡ, *being without parts*, Porph.*Sent*.34, Procl.*Inst*.86, al., Dam.*Pr*.60; τοῦ νοῦ Hero *Def*.136.25.

ἀμερής, ές, *without parts, indivisible*, Pl.*Tht*.205e, *Prm*.138a, Arist.*Ph*.231[b]3, etc.; τὸ ἀ. Hp.*Virg*.1; introduced into Latin by Cic., Plu.*Cic*.40. Adv. -ρῶς Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.714.25; ἀ. καὶ ἀδιαστάτως Porph.*Sent*.33.

2. τὰ ἀ. in Logic, *summa genera*, Arist.*APo*.100[b]2.

3. *impartial*, κρίσεις Luc.*Cal*.8.

ἀμέριαῖος, α, ον, *momentary*, φρόνησις Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.50.

ἀμεριμναῖος, ον, = ἀμέριμνος, dub. in Ibyc.ap.Hdn.*Fr*. 6 H.

ἀμεριμνέω, *to be care-free*, Iamb.*VP*5.21. (ἀμεριμνάω, only Moer.79.), *Bithynische St*. III 2.10

ἀμεριμνία, ἡ, *freedom from care*, Plu.2.830a, Secund.*Sent*.8[b]; ἀ. τῆς δεσποτείας Hdn.2.4.6.

2. as law-term, *guarantee, release*, *IG*14.956; τινός *PLips*.59; *receipt*, Just.*Nov*.128.

II. personified, Σεβαστῶν Ἀ., = *Securitas Augustorum*, *CIG*2778 (Aphrodisias).

ἀμεριμνικός, ή, όν, = ἀμέριμνος I, c. gen. obj., ὁμοῦ *PFay*.130 (iii A.D).

ἀμεριμνος, ον, *free from care, unconcerned*, Men.1083; βίος *AP*9.359 (Posidipp. or Pl.Com.); ἀ. ὕπνον εὕδεις *Eranos*13.87, εἰς Ἀίδαν ἀ. *SEG* 26.1808 (Egypt, Hellen.). Adv. -νως Vett.Val.355.6, Hdn.4.5.7, *IG*14.1839: Comp. -ότερον, ἔχειν *PLips*.105 (i A.D.).

II. Pass., *uncared for*, S.*Aj*.1207.

III. οἰνοχοεῖ κρήνης ἐξ ἀμεριμνοτέρης, *bringing more freedom from care AP*11.24 (Antip.).

IV. ἀμέριμνον, τό, = ἀείζωον μέγα, Plin.*HN*25.160.

ἀμέριστος, ον, *undivided, indivisible*, Pl.*Tht*.205c, *Ti*.35a, Dam.ap.Simp.*in Ph*.625.4, Procl.*Theol.Plat*.1.4: Comp., Id.*Inst*.62. Adv. -τως Iamb.*Myst*.1.9, Jul.*Or*.4.157a, Syrian.*in Metaph*.107.6.

2. rhet. ἀμέριστον (sc. σχῆμα), τό, repeated use of μέν without following δέ, Olymp.*in Grg*.14.16 W. (p. 77 N.).

II. Astrol., in act. sense, *not imparting*, ἀστέρες ἀ. τῶν ἰδίων ἀγαθῶν Vett.Val.64.3.

ἀμέρμερα· πολλά (Lacon.), Hsch.

ἀμερμηρεί, Adv. *carelessly*, Suid., Eust. 1416.10.

ἀμερνός· ἄπειρος, Hsch.

ἀμεροκοίτης, -κοιτος, Dor. for ἡμερό-.

ἀμερσίγᾰμος, ον, *robbing of wedlock*, Nonn.*D*.7.226.

ἀμερσίνη, ἡ, = ἐλξίνη, Dsc.4.39.

ἀμερσίνοος, ον, *depriving of mind, maddening*, Nonn.*D*.1.388, prob. in Ps.-Dsc.4.78.

ἄμερσις, εως, ἡ, *deprivation*, Eust. 1585.46.

ἀμερσίφρων, ον, = ἀμερσίνοος, Hsch.

ἀμερφές· αἰσχρόν, Hsch.

ἀμές, v. ἐγώ (IV, line 3).

ἀμέσαι· ἀμαυρῶσαι, Id. (leg. ἀμέρσαι).

ἀμεσολάβητος, ον, *not seized by the middle*, i.e. *not thrown*, of a victorious wrestler, *BCH*16.445 (Phaselis), *LW*3.363 (Mylasa): metaph., φῶς ἀ. παρέχων, of the sun, Jul.*Or*.4.153c.

ἄμεσος, ον, *immediate*: ἄμεσα καὶ ἀναπόδεικτα, of propositions *that cannot be proved syllogistically by means of a middle term*, Arist.*APr*.68[b]30, *APo*.72[b]19, etc.; τὰ ἄ. τῶν ἐναντίων *direct* opposites, Plot.6.3.20. Adv. ἀμέσως *immediately*, Olymp.*in Phlb*.p.256 S., Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.162.19, Procl.*Inst*.30, dub. in Phld.*Herc*.1251.3.

ἀμεσότης, τητος, ἡ, *immediacy*, Eustr.*in APo*.176.4.

ἄμεστος, perh. *not occupied PRyl*.99.4 (iii A.D.).

ἀμέσω· ὠμοπλάται, Hsch. (cf. Lat. *umerus*, Goth. *ams*-).

ἀμετάβᾰτος, ον, *not changing place, stationary*, ἥλιος Cleom.2.1; οὐρανός Simp.*in Ph*.611.5. Adv. -τως *without transition*, ἀκινήτως καὶ ἀ. Procl.*Inst*.52, cf. Simp.*in Ph*.1162.6.

2. Gramm., *intransitive*, ῥῆμα A.D.*Pron*.44.12, al. Adv. -τως *intransitively*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.158.

II. Pass., *incapable of being traversed*, i.e., *having no extent*, τὰ ἀ. Epicur.*Ep*. [2].8.A. (cj., codd. -βολα).

ἀμετάβλησία, ἡ, *unchangeableness*, Arist.*Ph*.230[a]10, Thphr.*CP*6.19.3.

ἀμετάβλητος, ον, hyperdor. -ατος Philol.21, *unchangeable*, κόσμος l.c., cf. Arist.*Metaph*.1019[a]27; ἄτομα κὰ ἀ. Epicur.*Ep*.1p.7 U.; ἀ. εἰς ἄλλα Ti.Locr.98c, Sallust. I. 2, XVII.10.

2. *unchanged*, J.*AJ*15.7.5; τὸ ἀμετάβλητον Plu.2.1011a: Gramm., *not inflected*, A.D.*Synt*.322.26; of food, *not transformed* by digestion, Gal.6.575, cf. Thphr.*CP*6.10.2. Adv. -τως Iamb.*Protr*.21.κϛ´, Hierocl.*in CA*1p.420 M.; and **-τί,** gloss on ἀσπερχές, Sch.Il.16.61.

ἀμετάβολος, ον, = *unchangeable*, Plu.*Mar*.42.

2. Music, *without modulation*, σύστημα Aristid. Quint.1.8, Bacch.*Harm*.74; ἁρμονία Plu.2.437d, of pure vowels, *unchanging*, opp. diphthongs, S.E.*M*.1.117, 118.

3. -βολον, τό, gramm., *liquid* (λ μ ν ρ), D.T. 632.7, Hdn.Gr. 2.393, Choerob.*in Theod*.1.298.35 H.

ἀμετάγνωστος, ον, *unalterable, implacable*, μῖσος J.*AJ*16.10.1.

2. *not be repented of*, ἡδονή Max.Tyr.1.4.

ἀμετάδόξαστος, ον, *unshakeable in one's convictions*, Phld.*Herc*.1003. Adv. -τως ibid.

ἀμετάδοσία, ἡ, *the habit of not giving, avarice*, Sch.Od.17.407.

ἀμετάδοτος, ον, *not imparting, sharing*, τινός Sch.E.*Hipp*.145: abs., *niggardly*, βίος Nic.Dam.p.144[b]28 D.; of persons, opp. κοινωνητικοί, Epict.*Sent*.6. Adv. -ως, ζῆν live *without giving to any one*, Plu.2.525d.

II. Pass., *not imparted, secret*, ὑφήγησις Vett.Val.331.6, cf. *PMag.Par*.1.256.

ἀμετάθετος, ον, *unalterable, immutable*, κατάληψις, of knowledge, Zeno *Stoic*.1.20; of fate, Chrysipp.ib.2.264, cf. Plb.30.17.2; ἀκίνητα καὶ ἀ. *OGI*331 (Pergam.), etc. Adv. -τως, διακεῖσθαι D.S.1.83, cf. Ascl. *in Metaph*.22.6.

2. Gramm., *not inflected*, A.D.*Synt*.322.1.

ἀμετάκίνητος, ον, *not to be moved from place to place, immovable*, Pl.*Ep*.343a, Arist.*Ph*.212[a]15; of persons, D.H.8.74. Adv. -τως, ἔχειν stand *unmoved*, Arist.*EN*1105[a]33, cf. Jul.*Mis*.348d, al.

ἀμετάκλαστος, ον, *not to be broken, inflexible*, τὸ ἀ. τῆς γνώμης X.*Ep*.1.2.

ἀμετάκλητος, ον, *irrevocable, uncontrollable*, ὁρμή Plb.36.15.7.

ἀμετάκλιτος, ον, *inflexible, steadfast*, Sch.A.*Th*.312, cf. ib.*Pr*.34.

ἀμετάληπτος, ον, *not to be substituted*, A.D.*Pron*.8.19, 46.28, of words, *having no equivalent*, Eust. 490.38, al.

ἀμετάλλακτος, ον, *unchanging*, J.*AJ*18.1.6, Dam.*Pr*.370.

ἀμεταμελητος, ον, *not to be repented of* or *regretted*, ἡδονή Pl.*Ti*.59d; τὸ πεπραγμένον αὐτοῖς ἀ. γίγνεται Id.*Lg*.866e; ἀμεταμέλητον ἐστί τί τινι one has *nothing to repent of*, Plb.21.11.11.

2. *having no opportunity of repentance*, Just.*Nov*.129.3.

II. of persons, *unrepentant, feeling no remorse*, ἀ. ἀνίατος Arist.*EN*1150[a]22, 1166[a]29. Adv. -τως Them.*Or*.19.231a, *Inscr.Prien*.114.

ἀμεταμίσθωτος, ον, *not sublet*, *PTeb*.372 (ii A.D.), *PSoterichos* 3.38, 42 (A.D. 89/90), *PTeb*. 378.29 (iii A.D.).

ἀμετανάτρεπτος, ον, *unalterable*, *PLond*.1660.37 (vi A.D.).

ἀμετανόητος, ον, = ἀμεταμέλητος I, Luc.*Abd*.11, Plot.6.7.26, Vett.Val.263.16, al.

II. Act., *unrepentant*, Ep.Rom.2.5, Arr.*Epict.Fr*.25. Adv. -τως *PStrassb*.29 (iii A.D.).

ἀμεταπειστος, ον, *not to be moved by persuasion, inexorable*, Arist.*APo*.72[b]3; ἀ. ὑπὸ λόγου Id.*Top*.130[b]16; of necessity, Id.*Metaph*.1015[a]32. Adv. -τως Epicur.*Fr*.222, Phld.*Herc*.1003.

II. of things, *unchangeable, steadfast*, συμμαχία D.S.37.20.

ἀμεταπλαστος, ον, *not to be remoulded* or *altered*, Diog.ap.Stob.App;p.42 G.

ἀμεταποίητος, ον, *indigestible*, Xenocr.42.

ἀμεταπρᾱτος, ον, *not to be sold again*, ἄσυλα καὶ ἀ. *IGBulg*. 995.3 (Philippopolis, iii A.D.).

ἀμεταπταιστος, ον, *infallible*, πρόρρησις Gal.17(1).863.

ἀμεταπτωσία, ἡ, *unchangeableness*, Arr.*Epict*.3.2.8, Hierocl.p.48.7 A.

ἀμεταπτωτος, ον, *unchanging, unchangeable*, λόγοι μόνιμοι καὶ ἀ. Pl.*Ti*.29b; ἐπιστήμη Arist.*Top*.139[b]33; ἡ ἀρετή Id.*MM*1209[b]13, *Stoic*.1.50, etc.; κατάληψις ἀ. ὑπὸ λόγου Zenoib.1.20; πίστεις Phld.*Rh*.1.378 S. (Sup.).

b. *not losing its power*, of medicine, Gal.12.422.

II. of persons, Plu.2.659f. Adv. -τως Id.*Dio*14, cf. Phld.*Rh*.1.158 S., Polystr.p.29 W.

ἀμεταστατος, ον, *unchangeable, unchanging*, ἴτω ἀ. μέχρι θανάτου Pl.*R*.361c; of ideas, ib.378e; τὸ ἀμετάστατον *uniformity*, Plu.2.135b. Adv. -τως Procl.*in Ti*.3.22 D., etc.

ἀμεταστρεπτος, ον, *not to be diverted*, Max.Tyr.11.5, cf. *POxy*.705.62. Adv. **-στρεπτί** [ῑ] or **-εί** *without turning round, straight forward*, φεύγειν X.*Smp*.4.50, Pl.*Lg*.854c, cf. *R*.620e, Ph.1.517, M.Ant.8.5 (v.l. -τρεπτί), etc.

ἀμεταστροφος, ον, *not to be turned round, unalterable*, Pl.*R*.620e, *Lg*.960c.

ἀμετασχετον, gloss on ἀσχαδές Hsch. (dub., ἀκατά- cj.).

ἀμετατρεπτος, ον, = foreg., Plu.*Thes*.17, Iamb.*Myst*.6.6, Herm.ap.Stob.1.4.7[b]. Adv. -τως, gloss on ἀσκελές, Sch.Od.4.543; also **-τρεπτί** v.l. in M.Ant.8.5.

ἀμετατρεψία, ἡ, = sq., Ptol.*Tetr*.16.

ἀμετατροπία, ἡ, *immovableness*, Sch.A.R.4.1082.

ἀμετατροπος, ον, = ἀμετάτρεπτος, Orph.*H*.59.17; δόγμα Μοιρῶν *IG*12(7).393 (Amorgos), *IG*12(5).302.7 (Paros, i/ii A.D.).

ἀμεταφόρητος, ον, *irremovable*, Phlp.*in Cat*.32.21.

ἀμεταφραστος, ον, *untranslatable*, Phot. s.v. πύππαξ, Sch.Il.9.607, Hsch. s.v. θρίττε.

ἀμεταχείριστος, ον, *not hanselled, new*, Ar.*Fr*.710.

II. *difficult to handle, intractable*, *Gloss*., Hsch.

ἀμετέναι· ἀποδοῦναι, Hsch.

ἀμετεπίγρᾰφος, ον, *without change in its inscription*, *IG* 9(2).32.6 (Aenis).

ἀμέτοιστος, ον, *which cannot be alienated* or *secularized*, πρόσοδοι *OGI*332.19 (Pergam.).

ἀμέτουσίαστον· ἀμέτοχον, Hsch.

ἀμέτοχος, ον, *having no share of, free from*, ἐγκλημάτων interp. in Th.1.39; ἀγαθῶν Epicur.*Fr*.364; ἀρετῆς, κακίας *Stoic*.3.90, cf. S.E.*M*.7.93; Αἰὼν μεταβολῆς ἀ. *SIG*1125.11 (Eleusis), cf. Ph.1.17, Hierocl.p.33.7 A., Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.644.12, Dsc.5.87; ἀ. ὕλης οὐσία Plot.3.5.2; πολλὰ ἑνὸς ἀ. Procl.*in Prm*.p.559 S.; without gen., Phld.*Ir*.p.63 W., adv. -χως *without sharing* (in an action), Eust. 1946.32.

ἀμετρησίη, ἡ, = ἀμετρία, *excessiveness*, κερδέων ἀ., Philipp.*Perg.* 1 J.

ἀμετρητος, ον also η, ον Pi.*I*.1.37:—*immeasurable, immense*, πένθος, πόνος, Od.19.512, 23.249; ἅλς Pi. l.c.; ἀήρ Ar.*Nu*.264; ταραχαί Phld.*Herc*.1251.18; *inexhaustible*, στόμα Μούσης *AP*7.75 (Antip.), cf. Pyth. *Sim*1. Adv. -τως, χρῆσθαι τῇ τιμῇ J.*AJ*11.6.12.

2. *unnumbered, countless*, ἐρετμοί E.*El*.433.

3. *not measured*, πλευρόν Str.2.1.23, cf. 29.

ἀμετρί, Adv. of ἄμετρος, μέτρῳ ὕδωρ πίνοντες, ἀ. δὲ μᾶζαν ἔδοντες Zen.5.19.

ἀμετρία, ἡ, *excess, disproportion*, opp. συμμετρία, Pl.*Ti*.87d, cf. *R*.486d, Heraclit.*All*.8, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.112, etc.

b. *want of moderation*, Arist.*VV*1251[b]15.

2. *infinity, countless number*, κακῶν Pl.*Ax*.367a (in pl.).

3. *absence of measure* or *rhythm*, διὰ τὴν ἐν τῷ ποδὶ πρὸς τὴν λύραν ἀμετρίαν Pl.*Clit*. 407c.

ἀμετριος, α, ον, *unreasonable*, οὐκ ἀ. *Inscr.Prien*.113.32.

ἀμετροβᾰθής, ές, *immensely deep*, Opp.*H*.1.85.

ἀμετροβιος, ον, *of immensely long life*, ἐλέφαντες Man.1.53; κόρακες prob. l. in Epigr.ap.Philostr.*Her*.19.17.

ἀμετροδικος, ον, *breaking bounds of justice*, διχοστασίαι B.10.68.

ἀμετροεπής, ές, *unbridled of tongue*, Il.2.212, Ph.1.616.

ἀμετροεπία, ἡ, *garrulity*, in pl., Gal.18(1).253.

ἀμετροκᾰκος, ον, *immeasurably bad*, Eun.*Hist*.p.255 D.

ἀμετροπαθής, ές, *excessive in emotion*, Alcin.*Intr*.30, (codd. ἀμετριο-).

ἀμετροπότης, ου, ὁ, *drinking to excess*, *AP*9.644 (Agath.), Zen.5.19.

ἄμετρος, ον, *without* or *beyond measure, immense*, κακόν Simon.37.16 codd.; opp. μετρητός, Pl.*Lg*.820c. Adv. -τρως Id.*Phd*.86c, etc.: neut. pl. as Adv., Babr.11.10.

2. *immoderate*, in moral sense, Pl.*Lg*.690e, etc. Adv. -τρως X.*Cyr*.1.6.34.

3. *never-ceasing*, τέττιγες Simon.174.

4. *disproportionate*, Pl.*Ti*.87e: Sup. -ότατος *most unequal*, Cleom.1.7.

II. *without metre, prosaic*, opp. ἔμμετρος, Arist.*Po*.1451^{b}1, D.H.*Comp*.3, etc. Adv. -τρως *unmetrically*, Critias 4; *not in metre*, Poll.1.19.

III. ἄμετρος, = βάτος, Dsc.4.37.

ἀμεύομαι, Dor. = ἀμείβομαι, only fut. and aor. 1, *surpass, outstrip*, ἀμεύσασθ' ἀντίους Pi.*P*.1.45; ἀμεύσεσθε Τίσανδρον Id.*Fr*.23.

2. *pass over*, ὕδατα Euph.119.

II. *acquire by exchange*, aor. inf. ἀμεϜύσασθαι *Inscr.Cret*. 4.4.1 (Gortyn, vi B.C.), aor. subj. ἀμεύσονται *Inscr.Cret*.1.xviii 1.3 (Lyttos, vi B.C.).

ἀμευσιεπής, ές, *surpassing words*, φροντίς Pi.*Fr*.24.

ἀμεύσιμος, ον, (ἀμεύομαι) *passable*, A.R.4.297.

ἀμευσίπορος, ον, *path-shifting*, τρίοδος Pi.*P*.11.38.

ἄμη, ἡ, also ἅμη, Phryn.*PS* p.107.10 (s.v. σκαφεῖον), *h*αμα *SEG* 24.361.15 (Thespiae, iv B.C.) *shovel*, *PFreib*. 53.31 (i B.C.) Ar.*Av*.1145, *Pax* 426, X.*Cyr*.6.2.34; *hod*, *IG*1.225e, cf. Suid.

2. *water-bucket, pail*, or *scoop*, *SEG*l.c. ἄμαις καὶ σκάφαις ἀρύσασθαι, prov. of great abundance, Plu.2.963c.

3. *spade*, *Gp*.2.23.5.

4. Ion. for ἄμης, Silen.ap.Ath.14.644f.

5. *hobble* for young goats, Hsch.

ἀμῆ, Adv., (properly ἁμῇ, dat. fem. of ἁμός = τὶς) *in a certain way*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.78: elsewh. in the phrase ἀμῆ γέ πῃ *somehow or other*, Ar.*Ach*.608, Pl.*Prt*.331d, *R*.474c, etc.

ἀμήκωα· δεινά (Tarent.), Hsch.

ἀμήν, Hebr. Adv. *verily, of a truth, so be it*, Lxx1Ch.16.36; at beginning of sentence, Ev.Matt.5.18, al.; doubled, Ev.Jo.1.51, al.; τὸ ἀ. 1Ep.Cor.14.16.

ἀμήνας· ἐκπιάξας, ἀμύξας, Hp.ap.Gal.19.78.

ἄμηνις, ιος, ὁ, ἡ, = sq., J.*AJ*19.4.6.

ἀμήνῑτος, ον, (μηνίω) *not angry*, Hdt.9.94; βάξις A.*Supp*.975; χειμὼν Ἀχαιῶν οὐκ ἀμήνιτος θεοῖς Id.*Ag*.649, Plu. 2.90d, 413d, 464c. Adv. -τως, A.*Ag*.1036, Achae.15 S. ib.1036, also -τεί Archil. 89.10 W.

ἀμήνῡτος, ον, *not denounced*, Hld.8.13, cf. Theognost.*Can*.83. Adv. **-υτί** *unannounced, without warning*, Steph.*in Hp*.1.100 D., al., prob. in A.D.*Adv*.161.8.

ἄμηροι, = ὅμηροι, *EM*83.19, Hsch.; cf. Ἀμάριος.

ἄμηρον· νέον, *EM*83.18.

ἀμήρυος, v.l. for sq.ap.Sch.A.R.2.221.

ἀμήρῠτος, ον, *not to be wound up*, i.e. *tedious*, γῆρας A.R.2.221; λόγοι *Com.Adesp*.837; μάθησις Phld.*Herc*.873.8; ἥλιοι Anon.ap.Stob.3.28.21.

ἄμης, ητος, ὁ, kind of *milk cake*, Ar.*Pl*.999, Antiph.89, Men.491, Clearch.65, Ph.1.390.

II. kind of *oven*, Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.5.2.

ἀμητήρ [ᾰ, but ᾱ metri gr.], ῆρος, ὁ, (ἀμάω A) *reaper*, Il.11.67, Theoc.7.29: Adj., ἀμητῆρι τύπῳ in form *like a sickle*, Nonn.*D*.26.302:—fem. **-ήτειρα** *EM*83.2.

ἀμητήριον, τό, *sickle*, Max.Tyr.30.7.

ἀμητής, ὁ, *reaper*, Porph.ad Il.19.222.

ἀμητικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for reaping*, δρέπανον ἀ. *reaping*-hook, Ael.*HA*17.37.

ἀμητίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of ἄμης, Telecl.1.12, cf. Pherecr.130.7 codd.Ath. **ἄμητος** [ᾱ], ἁ, (ἀμάω A) *reaping, harvesting*, Il.19.223.

2. *harvest, harvest-time*, Hes.*Op*.384,575, Hdt.2.14, 4.42, Hp.*Epid*.6.8.19, Thphr.*HP*3.4.4, A.R.3.418, etc.

II. *crop, harvest gathered in*, or *field when reaped*, D.P.194, Arat.1097: with another Subst., ληΐοιο ἀμήτοιο Opp.*C*.1.527: metaph., of a beard, *AP*11.368 (Jul.). (Gramm. distinguish ἄμητος (I) from ἀμητός (II), the latter being regarded as Adj. (sc. σῖτος), cf. Hdn.Gr.1.220, but Ammon.Diff.38 N. reverses the distinction.)

ἀμητορίδαι, οἱ, = ἀμήτορες, (v. ἀμήτωρ), Hsch. (cod.).

ἀμητρίς, ίδος, ἡ, fem. of ἀμητήρ, dub.l. in Poll.1.122.

ἀμητύς, ύος, ἡ, = ἄμητος I, *Hymn.Is*.85.

ἀμήτωρ, ορος, *motherless*, Hdt.4.154, E.*Ion*109, Id.ap.Phot.p.91 R.; of Melchizedek, Ep.Hebr.7.3: of the number 7, Hierocl.*in CA*20p.465 M., cf. Ph.1.24; but ἡ μονὰς ἀ. Gal.9.934.

2. ἀμήτορες, οἱ, designation of wandering minstrels in Crete, *EM* 83.15 (cf. Ath.14.638b and ἀμητορίδαι).

II. *that is no mother, unmotherly*, μήτηρ ἀμήτωρ S.*El*.1154; of dam mounted by her foal, Opp.*C*.1.261; *childless*, *Epigr.Gr*.365 (Cotiaeum).

ἀμηχανάω, = sq., Opp.*H*.3.328, *AP*9.591, etc., in Ep. forms ἀμηχανόωσιν, -όων.

ἀμηχανέω, fut. -ήσω Th.7.48: impf. ἠμηχάνουν Pl.Com.45:—*to be* ἀμήχανος, *to be at a loss for*, or *in want of*, χρήματος οὐδενός Hdt.1.35, cf. A.R.4.692; ἀ. περί τινος *about* thing, E.*IT*734: c. acc., τέρμα A.*Ag*.1177, etc.; ταῦτα E.*Heracl*.492: c. dat., ἀ. θεσφάτοισι A.*Ag*.1113:—freq. foll. by clause, ἀ. πότερον .. ἤ .. S.*Ph*.337; ἀ. ὅπᾳ τράπωμαι, ὅποι τράποιντο, A.*Ag*.1530, Pers.458: abs., A.*Supp*.379, S.*El*.1174, E.*Andr*.983, Epicur.*Fr*.203, χὤτι τὸ φάρμακόν ἐστιν ἀμηχανέοντος ἔρωτος Theoc.14.52 etc.

2. c. inf., *not to know how* to do, ὅσσαν συμβαλεῖν ἀμηχανῶ Neophr.1; χρόνος .. ὃν λανθάνειν ἀ. *know not how* to escape, Antiph.254.

3. ἀμηχανῶν βιοτεύειν live *without the necessaries of life*, X.*Cyr*.2.1.19; *to be reduced to great straits*, τὰ μὲν ἀπορεῖν, τὰ δ᾽ ἔτι ἀμηχανήσειν Th.7.48.

4. *to be at a loss, amazed, perplexed*, ἀ. κιόντων *at* their coming, A.R.4.692; so prob. ἀ. κακότητι 2.410.

ἀμηχανής, ές, poet. for ἀμήχανος, *h.Merc*.447, in gen. pl. -έων (but perh. fem. of -ος).

ἀμηχανητος, ον, = ἀμήχανος II, X.ap.Suid., f.l. in J.*AJ*1.19.8.

ἀμηχανία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *want of means* or *resoures, helplessness*, ἀμηχανίη δ᾽ ἔχε θυμόν Od.9.295; πενίην μητέρ᾽ ἀμηχανίης Thgn.385, cf. 619 (pl.), Alc.92, Hdt.8.111, etc.; ὑπ᾽ ἀμηχανίας Ar.*Av*.475.

II. Pi.*N*. 7.97, *hardship, trouble*, χειμῶνος ἀμηχανίη Hes.*Op*.496.

ἀμηχᾰνοεργός, όν, *unfit for work*, Hes.*Fr*.198.

ἀμηχᾰνοποιέομαι, *go awkwardly to work*, μηχανοποιέοντα ἀ. Hp.*Fract*.30.

ἀμήχᾰνος, Dor. **ἀμάχανος,** ον, *without means* or *resources, helpless*, Od.19.363; πενία ἀ. B.1.61; πόριμον αὐτῷ τῇ πόλει δ᾽ ἀ. Ar.*Ra*.1429; ἀ. καὶ ἄτεχνος Pl.*Plt*.274c; of animals, opp. εὐμήχανος, Arist.*HA*614[b]34: hence,

2. *incapable, awkward*, ἀφραδέες καὶ ἀ. *h.Ap*.192, cf. Theoc.1.85; τὸν ἀ. ὀρθοῦν A.*Th*.227; ἀ. γυνή E.*Hipp*.643; ἀ. εἴς τι *awkward at* thing, Id.Med.408. Adv., ἀμηχάνως ἔχειν, = ἀμηχανεῖν, A.*Ch*.407, E., etc.

3. c. inf., *at a loss how to* do, *unable to* do, τὸ δὲ βίᾳ πολιτῶν δρᾶν ἔφυν ἀ. S.*Ant*.79; -ώτατος ὅ τι χρὴ λέγειν πορίσασθαι [D.]60.12, etc.

II. more freq. in pass. sense, *allowing of no means*:

1. *impracticable, unmanageable*, c. inf., ἀμήχανός ἐσσι πιθέσθαι Il.13.726.

b. of things, *hard, impossible*, τοῦτό μ᾽ ἄνωγας ἀμήχανον ἄλλο τελέσσαι ib.14.262; τοῦτο δ᾽ ἀ. εὑρεῖν Pi.*O*.7.25, cf. Hdt.1.48; ὁδὸς ἀ. εἰσελθεῖν road *hard* or *impossible* to enter on, X.*An*.1.2.21; ἀ. ἐστὶ γενέσθαι Emp.12, cf. Hdt.1.48, 204, S.*Ant*.175, etc.: abs., ἀμήχανα *impossibilities*, ἀμηχάνων ἐρᾶν ib.90, cf. 92; δεινὸς .. εὑρεῖν κἀξ ἀ. πόρον A.*Pr*.59, cf. Ar.*Eq*.759: Sup., Them.*in Ph*.91.12.

2. *against whom* or *which nothing can be done, irresistible*, freq. in Hom. of Zeus, Hera, Achilles; ἀ. ἐσσι, ἀ. ἔπλευ, Il.10.167, 16.29; Ἔρος .. ἀ. ὄρπετον Sapph.40.

b. of things, ἀ. ἔργα mischief *without help* or *remedy*, Il.8.130; δόλος Hes.*Th*.589; κήδεα Archil.66; δύαι A.*Eu*.561 (lyr.); ἄλγος, νόσοι, S.*El*.140 (lyr.), *Ant*.363 (lyr.); συμφορά Simon.5.11, cf. E.*Med*.392; κακόν ib.447: Comp. -ωτέρα, ἀγλαΐα Them.*Or*.4.51c.

c. esp. of dreams, *inexplicable, not to be interpreted*, Od.19.560.

3. *extraordinary, enormous*, ποταμῶν ἀ. μεγέθη Pl.*Phd*.111d; ἡδοναί Id.*Phlb*.46e; ἀμήχανον εὐδαιμονίας *an inconceivable amount* of happiness, Id.*Ap*.41c: freq. c. acc., ἀ. τὸ μέγεθος, τὸ κάλλος, τὸ πλῆθος, etc., i.e. *inconceivable* in point of size, etc., Id.*R*.584b, 615a, X.*Cyr*.7.5.38: c. dat., ἀ. πλήθει τε καὶ ἀτοπίᾳ Pl.*Phdr*.229d (nisi leg. ἀμηχάνων πλήθη τε καὶ ἀτοπίαι, where ἀ. = *monsters*): abs., *infinitely great*, δύναμις Plot.5.3.16.

b. freq. in Pl. with οἷος, ὅσος, ἀμήχανον ὅσον χρόνον *Phd*. 95c; ἀμηχάνῳ ὅσῳ πλέονι by *it is impossible to say* how much more, *R*.588a; ἀμήχανόν τι οἷον *Chrm*.155d. Adv., ἀμηχάνως ὡς εὖ *R*.527e; ἀ. γε ὡς σφόδρα *Phdr*.263d.

ἀμηῷος, ον, *with the dawn*, Orph.*A*.484.

ἄμι, (ἄμμι Eudem.ap.Gal.14.185), -εως (or -ιος *PTeb*., v. infr.), τό, *ajowan, Carum copticum*, *PTeb*.55.5 (ii B.C.), Plin.*HN*20.163, Dsc.3.62, etc.

2. ἄ. ἄγριον, = δρακοντία μεγάλη, Ps.-Dsc.2.166.

ἀμία (A), ἡ, kind of *tunny*, which ascends rivers, perh. *bonito*, Sotad.Com.1.26, Archipp.20, Arist.*HA*506[b]13, *Fr*.308:—also **ἀμίας,** ου, ὁ, Matro *Conv*.61:—gender indeterminate, Epich.59, cf. 124, Arist.*HA*488[a]7, al. *IGC* p.98 A9 (Acraephia, iii/ii B.C.)

ἀμία (B)· φυλακία, Hsch.

ἀμίαντος, ον, *undefiled, pure*, ὕδωρ Thgn.447; φάος Pi.*Fr*.142; αἰθήρ B.3.86; A.*Pers*.578 calls the sea ἡ ἀμίαντος; ἀ. τοῦ ἀνοσίου πέρι *free from stain* of ungodliness, Pl.*Lg*.777d; περὶ τῶν ὁσιωτάτων Epicur.*Nat*.15.34; γάμοι οἱ ἀ. *Epigr.Gr*.204.13 (Cnidos), cf. Ep.Hebr.13.4; τόπος Lxx2Ma.15.34; κληρονομία 1Ep.Pet.1.4.

2. *not to be defiled*, D.H.2.75.

II. ὁ ἀ. λίθος, *asbestos*, Arist.*Fr*.495, Dsc.5.138, Plin.*HN*36.139.

ἀμίας, ου, ὁ, v. ἀμία (A).

ἀμῐγής, ές, (μίγνυμι) *unmixed, pure*, ἡδοναί Arist.*EN*1173[a]23; ἀ. καὶ καθαρός of νοῦς, Id.*Metaph*.989[b]15; τὰ ἐλάχιστα καὶ ἀ. πέρατα τῶν μηκῶν, of geometrical points, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.17 U.: c. gen., εἰλικρινῶς Ἕλληνες καὶ ἀ. βαρβάρων Pl.*Mx*.245d; ἀ. πρὸς ἄλληλα Id.*Plt*.265e; ἀ. τινί Aret.*CD*2.3, Jul.*Or*.2.70b. Adv. -γῶς, Alcin.*Intr*.10 (p. 164 H.) Iamb.*Myst*.1.9, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.68; also -γί Hdn.*Epim*.254.

II. *virgin*, Sch.E.*Or*.108.

III. ἀ. βίβλοι rolls *containing a single author*, opp. συμμιγεῖς, Tz., in Anon.Cram.*Proll*.Com. XI c. II 9 K.

ἀμιδάναι· κρύψαι, Hsch.

ἀμίδιον, τό, Dim. of ἀμίς, Aeschin.Socr.43, S.E.*M*.1.234.

ἀμιέρα· ἀμμώδη, ἔρημα, Hsch.

ἀμιερεῖ· δείξει, Id.

ἄμιθα, perh. *provisions*, Anacr.139, *PHamb*.90.18 (iii A.D.), *PHaun.* 22.11 (ii/iii A.D.).

ἀμίθιος· μωλῶν, Hsch.

ἀμιθρέω ἀμιθρός, Ep. and Ion. metath. for ἀριθμέω, ἀριθμός, Nicoch.5 D., Call.*Cer*.86, *Fr*.339, Phoen.1.9, Herod.6.6, Simon.228.

ἀμικτίσας· αἰτήσας, χωρισάμενος, Hsch. **ἀμικτομίαινον**, = ἄγνος, Ps.-Dsc.1.103.

ἄμικτος, ον, *unmingled, that will not mingle*, Emp.35.8; ἄ. βοή cries *that will not blend* or *harmonize*, A.*Ag*.321; ὡς ἄμικτον ἀνθρώποις ἐρᾶν λεόντων Babr.98.19. Adv. -τως, Sup. -τότατα Pl.*Phlb*.59c.

II. *unmixed, pure*, βίος, ἡδονή, ib.50e, 61b:—ἀ. τινι *unmixed with* a thing, Id.*Plt*.310d; ἄμικτα κατὰ στίχον, of poems, *uniform* in metre e.g. of the Epic hexameter, Heph.*Poëm*.2.

III. of persons, *not mingling with others, unsociable, savage*, of Centaursand Cyclopes, S.*Tr*.1095, E.*Cyc*.429; δράκαινα, Anaxil. 22.3 K.-A. τὸ ἄ., = ἀμιξία II, Hp.*Aër*.23; ἄ. πατήρ morose, E.*Fr*.500; φίλοις ἄ. καὶ πάσῃ πόλει ib.425; of laws and customs, ἄ. νόμιμα τοῖς ἄλλοις Th.1.77; πρὸς ἀλλήλω Pl.*Sph*.254d; ἄ. τινα ἑαυτοῖς καταστῆσαι *refuse to admit* him *to* their *society*, D.25.63.

b. *not mixing the breed*, Pl.*Plt*.276a; ἄ. θυραίω ἀνδρός *not having intercourse with* .., Phint.ap.Stob.4.23.61.

2. of places, *uncivilized*, ἄ. αἶα *inhospitable* land, E.*IT*402; τόπος Isoc.9.67. (Better written ἄμεικτος.)

ἀμικτώριον, τό, Lat. *amictorium, wrap, shawl*, *PFound.Inv.* 45.17 (*CE* 27.196, ii/iii A.D.); perh. *shroud*, *POxy*.1535[v].8 (iii A.D.).

ἅμιλλα, ης, ἡ, *contest for superiority, conflict*, τῶν νεῶν ἅμιλλαν .. ἰδέσθαι Hdt.7.44; ἅ. ἵππων horse-*race*, ib.196, cf. Pi.*O*.5.6, *I*.5(4).6; ῥιμφαρμάτοις ἁμίλλαις in *racing* of swift chariots, S.*OC*1063, cf. *El*.861; ἅ. ἀγαθῶν ἀνδρῶν *contest* of brave men, D.20.108; μειρακίων Ar.*Eq*.556; χορῶν Pl.*Lg*.834e; of boat-*races*, *IG*2.1028.20, Pl.Com.183.

2. c. gen. rei, ἰσχύος *trial* of strength, Pi.*N*.9.12 (pl.); πτερύγων ἁμίλλαις A.*Pr*.129; ποσοῖν, λόγων, φρονήματος, E.*IA*212, Med.546, *Andr*.214; ἀρετῆς Pl.*Lg*.731b: c. gen. obj., ἅ. λέκτρων *contest for* marriage, E.*Hipp*.1141; ἔρωτος Gorg.*Hel*.5: abs., *eager desire*, Herod.6.68 (s.v.l.):—also ἅ. περί τινος Isoc.10.35; freq. in Poets with Adj., ἅ. φιλόπλουτος, πολύτεκνος *striving after* wealth or children, E.*IT*411, Med.557: with gen. in adjectival sense, ἅ. αἵματος, = αἱματόεσσα, Id.*Hel*.1155:—phrases: ἅμιλλαν τιθέναι, προτιθέναι propose *contest*, Id.*Andr*.1020, Med. l.c. ἅ. ποιεῖσθαι *contend* eagerly, ὅκως .. Hdt.8.10; ἅ. ἐποιοῦντο they had a *race*, Th.6.32; ἅ. ποιεῖσθαι πρὸς ἀλλήλους Pl.*Lg*.830d; εἰς ἅ. ἔρχεσθαι, ἐξελθεῖν, E.*Tr*.621, *Hec*.226; πρὸς ἅ. ἐλθεῖν Id.Med.1083; ἅ. γίγνεται ὅπως .. *struggle* arises, Th.8.6.

ἀμίλλακαν· οἶνον (Theban), Hsch.

ἁμιλλάομαι : fut. -ήσομαι Ar.*Pax*950, Pl.*R*.349c: aor. ἡμιλλήθην E. (v. infr.), Th.6.31; later ἡμιλλησάμην Plu.*Arat*.3, Luc.*Par*.51, Aristid.1.127, 149 J., etc.: pf. ἡμίλλημαι E. (v. infr. II. 1):—*compete, vie, contend*, *Schwyzer* 726.15 (Miletus, v B.C.) Ar. l.c., etc.; πρὸς ἀλλήλους Th. l.c.: c. dat. pers., Hdt.4.71, E.*Andr*.127, etc.; πρός τινα Id.*HF*960: c. dat. rei, *contend in* or *with* a thing, ἁμιλληθεὶς λόγῳ Id.*Supp*.195, cf. *HF*1255; βίῳ *Hipp*.426; ἵπποις, τόξοις, etc., And.4.27, Pl.*R*.328a, cf. *Lg*.834a; περί τινος *about* or *for* a thing, Luc.*Charid*.20; περί τινι Pi.*N*.10.31; ἐπί or πρός τι, Pl.*Lg*.830e, 968b; ὑπέρ τινος Plb.5.86.8: ἁ ὡς .. or ὅπως .., Pl.*R*.349c, X.*HG*7.2.14: c. acc. cogn., ἁ. στάδιον Pl.*Lg*.833a.

2. in pass. sense, πόλλ᾽ ἁμιλληθέντα *made subjects of contest*, E.*Fr*.812.2.

II. without idea of rivalry, *strive, hasten eagerly*, ἐπὶ τὸ ἄκρον X.*An*.3.4.44; πρός τι to obtain a thing, Pl.*R*.490a, Arist.*EN*1162[b]8, al.; δεῦρ᾽ ἁμιλλᾶται ποδί E.*Or*.456; σὲ τὴν ὄρεγμα δεινὸν ἡμιλλημένην Id.*Hel*.546: metaph., c. acc. cogn., ποῖον ἁμιλλᾶθῶ γόον; how shall I groan loud enough? ib.165; τόνδ᾽ ἁμιλλῶμαι λόγον *Hec*.271.

III. Hsch. has Act., ἁμιλλᾶν· ἐρίζειν, καὶ εἰς τάχος γράφειν.

ἀμιλλημα, ατος, τό, *conflict, struggle*, S.*El*.493; καθ᾽ ἁμιλλάματα πρᾶτος *CIG*5149*b* (Cyrene).

ἀμιλλητέον, *one must vie*, πρός τι Isoc.7.73; Socr.Ep;31; τινί Isoc.*Ep*.7.7.

ἁμιλλητήρ, ῆρος, *racing*, τρόχους ἁμιλλητῆρας ἡλίου S.*Ant*.1065, w. gen., *competitor in*, ἁμιλλητῆρας ἐρώτων Nonn.*D*.6.12, 80.

ἁμιλλητήριος, α, ον, *of contest*, ἵππος Philostr.*VA*2.11, *Gym*.26; ἅρμα Aristid.*Or*.37(2).15; ἀγῶνες Men.Prot.p.1 D.:—τὸ ἁ. *place of contest*, Suid., *contest*, *Schwyzer* 726.14 (Miletus, neut. pl., v B.C.).

ἁμιλλητικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for contest*, Pl.*Sph*.225a.

ἅμιλλος, ὁ, = ἅμιλλα, Doroth.ap.Phot. α 1203 Th., *SEG* 21.527.61 (Athens, iv B.C.).

ἁμιλλοφόρος, Ar.*Fr*.42 D., perh. f.l. for -ότερος (cf. ἁμιλλότεροι· επὶ πλέον ἐρίζοντες, Hsch.); sed potius leg. ἀμαλλοφόρος.

ἀμίλλυκα· δρέπανον (Elean), Hsch.

ἀμίλτωτος, ον, *not painted red*, λύχνος *PMag.Par*.1.2372, *PMag.Berol*.1.377, etc.

ἀμῑμητόβιοι, οἱ, *the 'Inimitables'*, name of club, Plu.*Ant*.28.

ἀμίμητος [ῑ], ον, *inimitable*, τὸν Ἀννίβαν ἀμίμητον παπεισάγοντες στρατηγόν Plb. 3.47.7; of Antony as a god, *OGI*195.2 (i B.C.) χάριτες *AP*5.107 (Crin.); τινί *in* thing, Plu.*Per*.13, etc. Adv. -τως, of *inferior imitation*, opp. μιμητικῶς, Arist.*Po*.1460[b]32; *superlatively*, Plu.*Nic*.1.

II. *not imitated*, Id.2.53d.

ἀμιναῖος or **ἀμμιναῖος** οἶνος, an Italian wine, Dsc.5.19, *Gp*.4.1.3; made from the grape of that name, Gal.12.922:—hence **ἀμμινίζοντες** οἶνοι *Gp*.8.22.1, also Ἀμιννέος, Ἀμίννιος, *Edict.Diocl*. 2.4, 4A., Ἀμινναῖος, Dsc. 5.19.

ἀμῖξαι· οὐρῆσαι ἢ ἠχῆσαι ἢ ὀμίξαι, Hsch., *EM*83.36.

ἀμιξία, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *a being* ἄμικτος, and so,

I. *purity*, Thphr.*CP*4.16.2.

II. of persons, *want of intercourse*, ἀλλήλων Th.1.3; πρὸς ἅπαντας Luc.*Tim*.42; *unsociableness*, Isoc.6.67; ἀμιξίη χρημάτων *want of* commercial *dealings*, Hdt.2.136; cf. ἀμειξία.

2. *abstinence from sexual intercourse*, Aristaenet.2.3.

ἄμιξος, ον, = ἄμικτος, πυρός *PLond*.2.256(a)11.

ἅμιον, τό, perh. dim. of ἅμη, *small shovel*, περὶ τοῦ ἁμίου *Aegyptus* 15.273 (?iii A.D.).

ἅμιππος, ον, *keeping up with horses*, i.e. *fleet as horse*, S.*Ant*.985 (lyr.).

II. ἅμιπποι, οἱ, *infantry mixed with cavalry*, Th.5.57, X.*HG*7.5.23 (cj.), *Eq.Mag.* 5.13 Arist.*Ath*.49.1, cf. Aristarch.ad Hdt.1.215 in *PAmh*.2.12.

2. *pair of horses* ridden by a postillion, Suid.

ἀμίς, ίδος, ἡ, *chamber-pot*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.47, Ar.*V*.935, Th.633, etc., f.l. in A.*Supp*.842; prov., αιτία εἰς ἀμίδα μὴ ἐμβάλλειν 'cast not pearls before swine', Plu.2.12f; ἐς τὴν ἀμίδα ἐνουρεῖν 'to put something (vile or common) to its intended purpose, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.4. (ἁμ- Ar.*Fr*.41 D.)

ἀμίσαλλος, ον, *unsociable*, expl. as = ἀμίσγαλλος, γέροντες Epic.ap.*Et.Gen*., v. Call.*Fr*. 738 Pf.

ἀμίσαντος, ον, unexplad. wd. in magical formula in *Inscr.Cret*. 2.xix 7.18 (iv B.C.).

ἀμίσαρος· ἀκόρεστος, Hsch.

ἀμισγής, ές, poet. for ἀμιγής, Nic.*Al*.195.

ἀμῑσής, ές, *not hateful, agreeable*, Ph.2.70, Plu.2.10a: Comp.-έστερος *less troublesome*, X.*Eq*.8.9. Adv. -σῶς Ph.2.57.

ἀμισθί, Adv. of ἄμισθος, *without reward* or *hire*, Archil.41, E.*Tr*.409, D.24.99; *rent-free*, *SIG*344 (Teos); χρημάτων καὶ δόξης ἀ. *without reward* of money or honour, Plu.*Arist*.3; ἀ. ἐπαινεθέντες *only paid with* praise, Brut.Ep.38; ἀ. θεάσασθαι *without paying*, Plu.*CG*12. [ῐ Archil. l.c.]

ἀμισθία, ἡ, *non-receipt of pay*, App.*Hann*.17; of *free teaching*, Olymp.*in Alc*.p.140 C.

ἄμισθος, ον, *without hire* or *pay*, opp. ἔμμισθος: hence,

1. Pass., *unpaid, unhired*, ἀοιδή A.*Ag*.979, cf. S.*Fr*.829, etc.; λύπη, ἄ. ξυνέμπορος A.*Ch*.733. Adv. -θως, Cret. -τως *GDI*5125 (Oaxos).

2. Act., *without paying*, Luc.*DMeretr*.12.1.

ἀμίσθωτος, ον, *not let, bringing no return*, οἶκος D.30.6, cf. *BCH*35.14 (Delos).

II. *unhired*, D.S.18.21.

ἀμιστύλλευτος, ον, = sq., metaph. θεοί Dam.*Pr*.182; κραδίη Procl.*H*.7.11.

ἀμίστυλλος, ον, *not cut into small pieces*, Call.*Aet.Fr*.7.35 P.

ἄμισχος, ον, *without stalk*, Thphr.*HP*1.10.7, 3.7.5.

ἄμιτρα· μικρά (Cret.), Hsch.

ἄμιτρος, ον, *without head-band* or *girdle*, παῖδες ἄ. girls *who have not yet put on the woman's girdle*, i.e. *unmarriageable*, Call.*Dian*.14.

ἀμιτροχίτωνες, οἱ, *wearing no* μίτρη (q.v.) *with the* χιτών, epith. of Lycian warriors, Il.16.419; of women, Nonn.*D*.48.507.

ἀμίτρωτος, ον, *not bound with a head-band*, Nonn.*D*.35.220.

ἀμιχθαλόεις, εσσα, εν, obscure wd. expl. by ancient commentators as *"inhospitable", "misty"*, etc., epith. of Lemnos in Il.24.753, *h.Ap*.36: ἀμιχθαλόεσσαν .. ἠέρα Call.*Fr*.18.8 Pf., Colluth. 208 otherwise expl. as *smoky*, from the volcano Mosychlos, cf. ἀμίχλη. (Cypr. acc. to Sch. Il. l.c.)

ἀμμ, poet. for ἀναμ-, e.g. **ἄμμιγα, ἀμμίγνυμι,** = ἀναμ-, Tim. Pers.37, B.*Fr*.16, etc.

ἅμμα, ατος, τό, (ἅπτω) *anything tied* or *made to tie*: hence,

1. *knot*, Hp.*Fist*.4; ἅ. λύειν, ἀπάπτειν Hdt.4.98; ἅ. ποιεῖσθαι X.*Eq*.5.1.

2. *noose, halter*, E.*Hipp*.781.

3. *cord*, Id.*Ba*.696, cf. Hp.*Steril*.244, etc.; ἅ. παρθενίας maiden *girdle*, *AP*7.182 (Mel.), cf. 164 (Antip.), imitated in *Epigr.Gr*.248.8 (Philomelium).

4. *link* of chain, Them.*Or*.2.32d.

5. in pl., *clinches* in wrestling, Gal.6.143, cf. Plu.*Fab*.23; of the *wrestler's arms*, Id.Alc.2, Opp.*H*.3.317.

6. as measure of length *POxy*. 669 (iii A.D.); = 40 πήχεις, *Geom*. 23.14; = one-eighth of a σχοινίον, *VBP* IV 92 (*ZPE* 42.95), also as square measure, *SB* 6951; 11, al. (ii A.D.)

7. *junction* of blood vessels, Pl.*Ti*. 70b.

II. *that which kindles*, Ph.2.504.

ἀμμά, ἡ, *mother*, *EM*84.24; *foster-mother, nurse*, *SIG*868 (Calymna):—also perh. ἀμμή *IGLS* 99 (v. *SEG* 7.50) **ἀμμάς,** ἡ, *ISmyrna* 553.7 (i/ii A.D.), *PMich*.III 208.9 (ii A.D.) *EM*84.26, *BGU*449 (iii A.D.); epith. of Rhea and Demeter, Hsch., cj. in Simm.11

ἀμμαλλῆς· ἀνοστία, Hsch.

Ἀμμαλῶ· ἑορτὴ ἀγομένη Διί, Id.

ἀμμαμηθάδης, corrupted fr. ἀμαμιθάδες, Id.

ἀμμάξαι· αἰωρῆσαι καὶ κρεμάσαι, ἢ ἀποπῆξαι, Id.

ἀμματίζω, (ἅμμα) *tie, bind*, Poet.*de Herb*. 63, Hsch. in Pass., Orib.49.21.4 (prob. Heliod.), Heliod.ib.48.28.4, Apollod.*Poliorc*.180.13.

ἀμμάτιον, τό, Dim. of ἅμμα I. 1, Gal.14.794.

ἀμματισμός, ὁ, *tieing, knotting*, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.43.1, cf. 48.28.5.

ἀμμεδαπάν· τὴν ἐγχώριον, Hsch., (Aeol. for ἡμεδαπήν)

ἀμμεμίξεται, ἀμμένω, poet. for ἀναμεμίξεται, ἀναμένω.

ἄμμες, Aeol. and Ep. for ἡμεῖς: acc. ἄμμε: gen. ἀμμέων: dat. ἄμμι(ν) Hom., etc.; ἄμμεσιν, Alc.100.

ἀμμέσον, poet. for ἀνὰ μέσον, Hes.

ἀμμέτερος and **ἄμμος**, = ἡμέτερος, Alc.105 A, B.

ἀμμή, v. ἀμμά.

ἀμμηγία, ἡ, *conveyance of sebakh*, i.e. powdery earth used as manure, *PSoterichos*1.24 (A.D. 69), κοπρηγία καὶ ἀ. *PFlor*.143.6 (iii A.D.), *PBerl.Leihg*. 23.10 (-εία; iii A.D.).

ἄμμι, v. ἄμι.

II. v. ἄμμες.

ἀμμία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *mother* or *nurse*, Herod.1.7, *EM*84.26, cf. fem. pers. n. Ἀμμία

ἀμμιάξαι· ἀποπνίξαι, Hsch.

ἄμμῐγα, v. ἀνάμιγα.

ἄμμινος, η, ον, = ψάμμινος, *sandy*, νῆσοι *Peripl.M.Rubr*.4, *SB* 7644.10 (iii B.C.).

2. app. *sandy-coloured*, κύτη (= κοίτη ἀ.) *POxy*. 3201.6 (iii A.D.); ἐρίων ἀ. *SB*12314.16.

ἀμμιρός· πεπληρωμένος, Hsch.

ἀμμισκόμιστον· συγκομιστὸν ἄρτον, Id.

ἀμμίτης, ου, ὁ, name of precious stone, Isid.*Etym*.16.4.29 ([*h*]*ammites*). **ἀμμῖτις,** ιδος, ἡ name of precious stone, prob. = ἀμμῖτης, Plin.*HN* 37.167 (*hammitis*).

ἀμμοβάτης, ὁ, = ἀμμοδύτης, Ael.*NA*6.51.

ἀμμογειος, α, ον, *in sandy soil*, ἀγκυροβόλια *Peripl.M.Rubr*.24, as part of a village name, ἀ. Σέντρυφις *PVindob.Bosw*. 3.8 (iii A.D.)

ἀμμοδρομος, ὁ, *sandy place for racing*, *AB*208.

ἀμμοδύτης, ὁ, *sand-burrower*, a kind of *serpent*, Philum.*Ven*.22.1.; Str.17.1.21.

ἀμμοδύτωρ, ορος, (prob. for -δυότας codd.) *burrowing in sand*, πάγουρος *AP*6.196 (Stat. Flacc.). [ῠ, but cf. **χηραμοδύτης,** σισυρνοδύτης.]

ἀμμοκονία, ἡ, *sand mixed with lime, cement*, Str.5.4.6, cf. *Gp*.2.27.4.

ἀμμοκοπρηγὸν, πλοῖον ship *carrying sand and manure*, *Sammelb*.423.

ἀμμονιτρον, τό, *potash mixed with sand*, fused together to produce glass, Plin.*HN*36.194.

ἀμμονιον, τό, (ἀναμένω), perh. *fine levied on defaulters*, *CID* 1 9.A48 (Delphi, iv B.C.); for formation cf. καμμονίη.

ἀμμοπλῠσία, ἡ, *sand-washing* for gold, Zos.Alch.p.240 B.

ἀμμοπλυτα, τά, *results of such washing*, Anon. Alch.p.37 B.

ἀμμορία (A), Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, poet. for ἀμορία (not in use), εὖ οἶδεν (Ζεύς) .. μοῖράν τ' ἀμμορίην τε καταθνητῶν ἀνθρώπων what is man's fate and *what is not*, or their good fortune and their *bad*, Od.20.76, cf. *AP*9.284 (Crin.), perh. *what is not the portion* (of any party), Epigr.ap.D.7.40.

ἀμμοσκᾰφεῖον, τό, (ἄμμος, σκαφεῖον) prob. kind of scoop used by sand-diggers, *BGU*1521 (iii B.C.).

ἄμμορος, ον, poet. for ἄμοιρος (q.v.), *without share of, without lot in*, c. gen., ἄμμορος .. λοετρῶν Ὠκεανοῖο Il.18.489, Od.5.275; καλῶν Pi.*O*.1.84; πάντων S.*Ph*.182 (lyr.); τέκνων ἄ. *bereft of* children, E.*Hec*.421; οὐκ ἄ. ἀμφὶ πάλᾳ κυναγέτας Pi.*N*.6.14; ἄ. ἐσθλῆς ἐλπίδος *IG*14.1942.11.

2. later, simply, *free from, without*, ἄ. κακότητος Q.S.1.430.

II. abs., *ill-fated*, Il.6.408, 24.773. (ἀ- priv., *smor*-, cf. κάσμορος·)

ἄμμος (A), or **ἅμμος** (cf. ὕφ-αμμος), ἡ, *sand*, Pl.*Phd*.110a, etc.

II. *sandy ground, racecourse*, X.*Mem*.3.3.6. (Related to ἄμαθος as ψάμμος to ψάμαθος.)

ἄμμος (B) Aeol. = ἀμός (A), q.v.

ἀμμοσκοπία, ἡ, *divination by sand*, title of Orphic work, prob. in Suid. s.v. Ὀρφεύς.

ἀμμοτροφος, ον, *growing in sand*, *AP*4.1.20 (Mel.).

Ἀμμούς, epith. of Zeus, Arist.*Fr*.530.

ἀμμοφᾰνής, ές, *sandy*, χθών *Epigr.Gr*.430 (Egypt).

ἀμμοχρῦσος, ὁ, gem resembling *sand veined with gold*, Plin.*HN*37.188.

ἀμμοχρωμος, ον, *sand-coloured*, of a donkey, *CPR* 7.36.6 (iv A.D.).

ἀμμοχωσία, ἡ, *sand-bath*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.8 tit., Antyll.ap.Aët.3.9.

ἀμμοχωστος, ον, *sanded up* or *over*, Eust.690.5, Wilcken Chr.1.227.1 (-χοστος; *Fayûm*, iii A.D.), *PCol*.172.17 (iv A.D.).

ἀμμωδέω, suggested as error for αἱμωδέω, Hermog.*Meth*.3.

ἀμμώδης, ες, *sandy, gravelly*, Arist.*HA*547^{b}14, 569^{a}29, Thphr.*CP*2.4.1, D.S.17.50, etc.; οὖρον Hp.*Coac*.478.

Ἄμμων, ωνος, ὁ, the Libyan *Zeus*, Ζεὺς Ἄ. Pi.*P*.4.16: said to be Egyptian, Hdt.2.42; Ἄμμωνος ‹κέρας›, = κορωνόπους, Ps.-Dsc.2.130, etc.:—fem. Adj. **Ἀμμωνίς,** ίδος, *Libyan*, Ἀ. ἕδρα seat *of Ammon*, i.e. Libya, E.*Alc*.114, *El*.734: Subst. Ἀ., ἡ, name of state-trireme, Din.*Fr*.14.2:—also **Ἀμμωνιάς,** άδος, Phot. s.v. Πάραλος: **Ἀμμωνιακός,** ή, όν, ἀπάτη *AP*7.687 (Pall.), esp. Ἀ. ἅλας kind of *rock-salt*, Dinon15, cf. Dsc.5.109, *Gp*.6.6.1, *PMag.Lond*.46.397:— **-κή,** ἡ, *Ferula marmarica*, Ps.-Dsc.3.84:—, *PTeb*. 273.35 (iii A.D.) **-κόν,** τό, *gum-ammoniacum*, Dsc.3.48.

Ἀμμωνῖται, οἱ, *association of worshippers of Ammon*, *SEG* 33.1056 (Ἀμμωνειτ-, Cyzicus, ii A.D.).

ἀμμωχεῖν· ἀργεῖν, Hsch.

ἄμνᾱμος, ὁ, *descendant*, Lyc.144, 872, etc., Hsch., also **ἄμναμμος**, *grandson*, *SEG*18.744.9 (Cyrene, ii A.D.), cf. Κυρηναῖοι τὰ ἔκγονα τῶν ἐκγόνων ἀμνάμους καλοῦσι Ar.Byz.*Fr*. 235 S.; αμ *CPap.Jud*. 428.4 (Egypt, ii A.D.) may be abbrev. for this wd.; also ἡ ἄμναμμος *granddaughter*, *Inscr.Cret*.1.98 (p. 212). B 1–2 (Lyttos, Rom.imp.):—also **ἀμνάμων** (A), ονος, ὁ, γρανδσον, Call.*Fr*. 338, rest. in 110.44 Pf., Poll.3.19, cf. *EM*84.43.

ἀμνάμων (B), Dor. for ἀμνήμων.

ἀμνάς, άδος, ἡ, fem. of ἀμνός, *lamb*, *PCair.Zen*. 576.3, al. (iii B.C.), Theoc. 8.35 (pl.), LxxGe.21.28, al., J.*AJ*7.7.3.

ἀμνάσει, ἀμνάσειε, Dor. for ἀναμνήσ-.

ἀμναστέω, ἄμναστος, Dor. for ἀμνηστ-.

ἀμνεῖος, α, ον, *of lamb*, ἀ. χλαῖνα *lambskin* cloak, Theoc.24.62:—also **ἀμναῖος,** *PRev.Laws*97.7 (iii B.C.).

II. ἀμνειός or **ἄμνιος** (sc. χιτών, ὑμήν), ὁ, *inner membrane* surrounding the foetus, Sor.1.58, Gal.*UP*15.4: also in neut. form **ἀμνεῖον,** τό, *Hippiatr*.14; cf. ἀμνίον.

ἀμνεύς, έως, ὁ, *south-east wind*, Arist.*Vent*.973^{b}7.

ἀμνή, Dor. **ἀμνά,** ἡ, fem. of ἀμνός, *ewe-lamb*, *IG*1.250.*A*16 (Attica, v B.C.) *GDI*3639 (Cos), 4990.11 (Gortyn), Orph.*A*.319.

ἀμνημόνευτος, ον, *unmentioned*, Plb.2.35.4, Plu.*Cam*.29; τὸ μετὰ τὴν ζωὴν ἀ. Phld.*Mort*.36; *impossible to be remembered*, Gal.8.856; ἐξ ἀ. χρόνου *POxy*.1915 (vi A.D.); *unheeded*, E.*IT*1419.

II. Act., = ἀμνήμων, *unmindful*, D.L.1.86, Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.7.

ἀμνημονέω, A.*Eu*.24, etc.: fut. -ήσω Isoc.12.253: aor. ἠμνημόνησα Id.5.72, X.*Smp*.8.1, etc.:—*to be unmindful*, abs., A. l.c., E.*Or*.216: c. acc., *forget*, D.6.12, 7.19, Aeschin.3.221: also c. gen., D.18.285: freq. in sense, *make no mention of*, E.*IT*361, Th.3.40, Lys.31.25; ἀ. τι περί τινος Th.5.18; Pass., Max.Tyr.8.5:—dependent clauses either in partic., ἀμνημονεῖς σαυτὸν δρῶντα*; do you forget* your doing? Pl.*Tht*.207d; or in relative clause with ὅτι .., Id.*R*.474d.

ἀμνημοσύνη, ἡ, *forgetfulness*, E.*Ion*1100 (lyr.), *loss of memory*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*. 8(1).189.24, 192.23.

ἀμνημοῦντες· ἀθυμοῦντες, Phot.p.93 R. (-ύονες Hsch.).

ἀμνήμων, Dor. **ἀμνάμων,** ον, gen. ονος, *unmindful, forgetful*, Pi.*I*.7(6).17, S.*Fr*.920, Pl.*Ti*.88b; τινός *of* a person or thing, θεῶν A.*Th*.606, cf. E.*HF*1397, Antipho 2.1.7; *unmindful of kindness, ungrateful*, Arist.*EN*1167^{b}27.

B. *suffering from loss of memory*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*. 8(1).192.23.

2. Pass., *forgotten, not mentioned*, E.*Ph*.64.

II. Ἀμνήμονες, οἱ, council of 60 at Cnidus, Plu.2.292a.

ἀμνησία, ἡ, = λήθη, *forgetfulness*, LxxWi.14.26, Si.11.25.

2. *decree of amnesty*, *POxy*.1668.18 (iii A.D.).

ἀμνησικᾰκέω, *forgive and forget*, w. gen. of offence, *overlook* an offence, ἀμνησικακεῖν ὧν εἴργασται Ἀντώνιος Nic.Dam.*Vit.Caes*.29:—Pass., *enjoy an amnesty*, D.S.18.56.

ἀμνησικάκητος, ον, *not maliciously remembered*, ἀμνησικάκητον ποιεῖσθαι τὴν ἁμαρτίαν Plb.39.7.5.

ἀμνησικᾰκία, ἡ, *forgivingness*, Lxx3Ma.3.21.

ἀμνησικᾰκος, ον, *forgiving*, Nic.Dam.p.110 D. Adv. -κῶς D.S.31.8.

ἀμνήστευτος, ἡ, *unwooed; not sought in lawful wedlock* (but as concubine), E.*Fr*. 818: neut. pl. as Adv., *without honourable wooing*, Ps.-Phoc.198.

ἀμνηστέω, Dor. **ἀμναστέω,** = ἀμνημονέω, only pres., *to be unmindful, forget*, S.*El*.482 (lyr.), Arat.847:—Pass., *to be forgotten*, Th.1.20.

ἀμνηστία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ *forgetfulness*, εἶναι ἐν ἀ. Pl.*Mx*.239e; ἀ. ἔχειν τινός Heraclit.*Ep*.2, cf. LxxWi.19.4, Plu.2.612d, etc.

2. esp. *amnesty*, τῶν προγεγενημένων ἐγκλημάτων *SIG*633.36 (*Milet*., ii B.C.), cf. Str.7.2.1, Nic.Dam.*Vit.Caes*.28, Ph. 2.75, Plu.*Cic*.42, *Ant*.14.

II. *failure to mention* thing, *passing* it *over* Corn.*Rh*.p.371 H.

ἄμνηστος, ον dial. ἄμνᾱστος, *forgotten*, Theoc.16.42, Lyc.1230.

2. Act., *forgetful*, Phryn.*PS*p.20 B.

Ἀμνιάς, ἡ, epith. of Eileithyia, Ruf.*Onom*.229; cf. sq.

ἀμνίον (not so well ἄμνιον), τό, *bowl in which the blood of victims was caught*, Od.3.444.

2. *inner membrane round the foetus*, Emp.71; cf. ἀμνειός.

II. Dim. of ἀμνός, Hermipp.3 (Ἄμνιος as pr. n. wrongly *Et.Gen*.).

ἀμνίς, ίδος, η, = ἀμνή, Theoc.5.3, 5.139

ἀμνόα· πρόβατον, οἱ δὲ ἀμνός, Hsch.

ἀμνοκόπος· ποιμήν, Hsch., (ἀμνοκόμος cj. *La*.)

ἀμνοκῶν, ὁ, (κοέω) *sheep-minded*, i.e. *simpleton*, Ar.*Eq*.264.

ἀμνός, ὁ, (or ἡ, Theoc. 5.144, 149, *AP* 5.205), *lamb*, esp. *sacrificial lamb*, an older animal than ἀρήν; ἐτῆρας ἀμνοὺς θεοῖς ἔρεξ' ἐπακτίοις S.*Fr*. 551, Ar.*Av*.1559, ἀμνὸν κριτόν *SEG* 26.136.19–20 (sacrificial calendar, Attica, iv B.C.), Arat.1106, ἰσομάτορα ἀμνόν Theoc. 8.14, *AP* 6.282 (Theod.); ἐσόμεθ' ἀλλήλοισιν ἀμνοὶ τοὺς τρόπους, i.e. *meek*, Ar.*Pax* 935; metaph., ὁ ἀ. τοῦ Θεοῦ Ev.Jo.1.36; fem. also ἀμνή (-ά), ἀμνίς, ἀμνάς qq.v.

ἀμνοφόρος, ον, f.l. for μαννοφόρος, Theoc.11.41.

ἀμογητί, Adv. of sq., *without toil* or *effort*, Il.11.637, Call.*Dian*.25, D.H.*Dem*.8, Luc.*Nav*.21, Plot.6.2.21, etc.

ἀμογητος, ον, (μογέω) *untiring*, *h.Hom*.8.3.

ἀμογῳ· ἀκοπιάστῳ, Hsch.

ἀμόγως, adv. *without tiring POxy*. 2331 iii 20 (Pap. ἀλόγ-; verse, iii A.D.).

ἀμόθεν, Ion. **ἀμόθεν,** Adv.: (ἀμός):—*from some place or other*, τῶν ἁμόθεν γε, θεά, .. εἰπὲ καὶ ἡμῖν Od.1.10; ἁ γέ ποθεν *from some quarter or other*, Pl.*Grg*.492d, *Lg*.798b; ἀ. alone, Opp.*C*.1.401.

ἀμόθι (cf. ἅμα), *together, in common*, Decr.Laced.ap.Th.5.77 (codd. ἀμοθεί, expl. by Hdn.Gr.2.464 as *without strife*, cf. μόθος).

ἄμοθος, *lacking a battle*, cj. in Nonn.*D*. 25.308; cf. μόθος.

ἀμοῖ, Adv., (ἀμός B) *somewhither*, ἀμοιγέποι *AB*†04.

ἀμοιβᾰδίζω, gloss on Lat. *alternor*, w. ἀμφιβάλλω, Dosith. p. 430 K.

ἀμοιβάδιος, α, ον, = ἀμοιβαῖος, Opp.*C*.4.349, Q.S.5.65, *AP*12.238 (Strat.).

ἀμοιβᾰδίς, Adv., (ἀμοιβή) *by turns, alternately*, ἀ. ἄλλοθεν ἄλλος one after another, Theoc.1.34; ἀ. ἀνέρος ἀνὴρ ἑζόμενος A.R.4.199, cf. Nonn.*D*.24.227:—also **-αδόν,** Parm.1.19, A.R.2.1226, Ti.Locr.68e, Them.*Or*.17.215b, Agath.2.21.

II. *in turn, again*, *Epigr.Gr*.998.9.

ἀμοιβάζω, *exchange*, τὰς ἐμπορίας Men.Prot.p.22 D.

II. *reward*, ἀμοιβάσασθαι αὐτὸ ταῖς πρεπούσαις τειμαῖς *IEphes*. 4337.12–13 (i A.D.).

ἀμοιβαῖος, ον also α, ον, *giving like for like, retributive*, δεῖπνα Pi.*O*.1.39; *retributive*, νέμεσις, φόνος, *AP*10.123 (Aesop.), Opp.*C*.2.485. Adv. -ως *alternately*, Luc.*Am*.9.

II. *interchanging, reciprocal*, Emp.30.3; ἀ. βιβλία *interchanged* letters, Hdt.6.4; ἀ. χάρις *exchange of* favours, A.R.3.82 (but ἀ. εὐνή *ambiguous* (half-human, half-animal), 2.1241):—τὰ ἀ. *dialogue* in Trag., Pl.*R*.394b; of the responsion of choric odes, Plu.*Pomp*.48; ἀ. ἀοιδά Theoc.8.31, cf. Il.1.604; *answering as in dialogue*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.253, 487.

ἀμοιβάς, άδος, ἡ, pecul. fem. of foreg., χλαῖναν .. ἥ οἱ παρεκέσκετ' ἀμοιβάς which lay beside him *as change of raiment*, Od.14.521; *in succession*, μάχαιρα Nonn.*D*.28.135.

ἀμοιβεύς, έως, ὁ, *exchanger*, γηπέδων Lyc.617.

ἀμοιβή, ἡ, dial. ἀμοιβᾱ́ (Pi., ἀμοίβᾱ Sapph.133.1 L.-P.); also ἀμοιϝᾱ́ (v. infra) (ἀμείβω) *requital, recompense*, Hom. only in Od.; σοὶ δ' ἄξιόν ἐστιν ἀμοιβῆς Od.1.318; ἄλλοισι δίδου χαρίεσσαν ἀ. .. ἑκατόμβης 3.58; εὖ ἔρδοντι κακὴν ἀπέδωκας ἀ. Thgn.1263, cf. E.*Or*.467; γλυκεῖαν μόχθων ἀ. Pi.*N*.5.48; ἀγαναῖς ἀ. τινὰ τίνεσθαι to requite him *by like return*, Id.*P*.2.24; χαρίϝετταν ἀμοιβ[άν] (or ἀμοιϝ-) *CEG* 326 (Thebes, viii/vii B.C.), [Χα]ρίεσ(σ)αν ἀμοιϝάν *CEG* 360 (*Corinth*, vi B.C.); οἵας ἀ. ἐξ Ἰάσονος κυρεῖ E.*Med*.23; ἀμοιβαὶ τῶν θυσιῶν Pl.*Smp*.202e; *retribution*, ἔργων ἀντ' ἀδίκων χαλεπὴν ἐπέθηκεν ἀ. Hes.*Op*.334: pl., αἰωνίαις ἀ. βασανισθησόμενοι Phld.*D*.1.19.

2. *repayment, compensation*, τείσουσι βοῶν ἐπιεικέ' ἀ. Od.12.382.

3. *that which is given in exchange*, τῷ σκυτοτόμῳ ἀντὶ τῶν ὑποδημάτων ἀ. γίνεται κατ' ἀξίαν Arist.*EN*1163^{b}35; τὴν ἀ. ποιητέον κατὰ τὴν προαίρεσιν 1164^{b}1; δέκα μνῶν ἀ. Plu.*Lyc*.9.

4. *answer*, ἀσχήμων ἐν τῇ ἀ. Hdt.7.160.

II. *change, exchange*, τὰς ἀ. ποιεῖσθαι Str.11.4.4; of money, Plu.*Luc*.2.

III. *change, alternation*, κακῶν E.*El*.1147; ἑορτῶν Pl.*Lg*.653d.

2. *transformation*, D.L.9.8.

IV. ἐπ᾽ ἀμοιβῆς *on the other hand*, κείνων δ᾽ οὔτε τι θῆλυ πέλει γένος, οὔτ᾽ ἐπ᾽ ἀ. ἄρσενες Opp.*H*.1.765 (v.l. ἀπ᾽ ἀ., ἀπ᾽ ἀ..)

ἀμοιβήδην, A.R.2.1071, Orph.*L*.691.

ἀμοιβηδίς, Adv., (ἀμοιβή) *alternately, in succession*, Il.18.506, Od.18.310, *h.Cer*. 326.

ἀμοιβηδόν, Hp.*Ep*.17; read by Aristarch. in Il.18.506.

ἀμοιβιμαῖος, α, ον, in neut. sg., *requital, reward*, *IGRom*.4.1348 (Lydia).

ἀμοιβός, ὁ, *one who exchanges*, ἀμοιβοί *soldiers that relieve others*, Il.13.793, *successor in office*, Just.*Nov*. 58.

II. Adj. *in requital* or *exchange for*, νέκυν νεκρῶν ἀ. ἀντιδούς S.*Ant*.1067; ἀ. ἑῆς θρέψε διδασκαλίης *AP*7.341 (Procl.).

2. *alternating*, κληῖδες, of Day and Night, Parm.1.14.

ἀμοιμός, = ἀμοιβός, Theognost.*Can*.65.2.

ἄμοινα ἡ, dub.sens., *IG*5(2).4.22 (Tegea, iv B.C.).

ἄμοιος· κακός (Sicel), Hsch.; cf. σμοῖος.

ἀμοιρέω, *have no lot* or *share in*, ὑγροῦ *Placit*.1.3.1, cf. Phld.*Rh*.1.45 S., Ph.2.9, Plu.*Alex*.23, etc.; *get no benefit from*, c. gen., Jul.Laod. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.4.104: also in Pass., c. gen., Steph.*in Hp*.1.222 D.

ἀμοίρημα, τό, *loss, want*, Hsch. (cod. ἀμύρ-).

ἀμοιρία, ἡ, = foreg., Ael.*NA*6.65.

ἄμοιρος, ον, (cf. ἄμμορος) *without lot* or *share in* thing, τινός A.*Th*.733, *Eu*.353, etc.; mostly of those *bereft of* some good, τῶν καλῶν καὶ ἀγαθῶν ἄ. Pl.*Smp*.202d; τῆς τοῦ θείου συνουσίας Id.*Phd*. 83e; τῆς ἀρετῆς Arist.*EN*1102[b]12:—rarely, *freed from* some evil, ἄ. ὕβρεως, μεταβολῆς, Pl.*Smp*.181c, *Plt*.269e; τοῦ γήρως Isoc.9.71.

2. abs., *portionless*, E.*Ph*.610, Pl.*Smp*.197d:—of things, ἄχωρακαὶ ἄ. *Tab.Defix*.96.18, 97.30.

3. *exempt from fate*, *Trag.Adesp*.248.

II. c. gen. pers., τῶν κάτωθεν θεῶν *having no portion with* them, S.*Ant*.1071.

ἀμοίρᾰτος, ον, *exempt from fate*, ἀμοίρατον ἐς χρόνον ἔλθοις Dioscours 4.10 H.

ἀμοιρόγᾰμος, ον, *excluded from* or *having no part in marriage*, κοῦρος *IG*12(5).1104 (Syros, ii A.D.).

ἀμοίχευτος, ον, *not born in adultery*, παῖδες Ps.-Callisth.1.21 (cod. Leid.).

ἀμολγάδες βόες, *milch-kine*, S.*Ichn*.5.

ἀμολγάζει· μεσημβρίζει, Hsch.

ἀμολγαῖος, α, ον, (ἀμέλγω) *made with milk*, μᾶζα ἀ. Hes.*Op*.590; also expl. as = ἀκμαία (from ἀμολγός, Achaean for ἀκμή), bread *of the best flour*, Ath.3.115a, cf. Eust. 1018.21.

2. *full of milk*, μαστός *AP*7.657 (Leon.).

ἀμολγεύς, έως, ὁ, *milk-pail*, Theoc.8.87, *AP*9.224 (Crin.).

ἀμολγή, ἡ, *milking*, Hdn.Gr.1.310: but **ἀμόλγη,** ἡ, = ἀμόργη, *Gloss*.

ἀμόλγιον, τό, *milk-pail*, Theoc.25.106, gloss on γαυλός, Sch.Od. 9.223; also ἀμολγαῖον, Sch.Luc.*Hes*.4.

ἀμολγός, ὁ, Hom. always in the phrase νυκτὸς ἀμολγῷ, usu. of *dead* of night, Il.11.173, 15.324, cf. *h.Merc*.7; also of evening twilight, Il.22.317 (when Venus is seen), and morning twilight, ib.28 (when Sirius rises in autumn); ἱερᾶς νυκτὸς ἀμολγόν A.*Fr*.69; ἀμολγός alone, Orph.*H*.34.12, f.l. in E.*Fr*.781.6:—as Adj., νύξ ib.104. (Derived by Eust. 1018.21 from ἀμολγός, Achaean for ἀκμή, but more prob. = *milking-time*.)

II. *milking-pail* (cf. mod. Gk.), also wooden *container* for wine, *EM* 86.11–12.

III. *milker, exploiter*, Paus.Gr. α 90, *EM* 86.13.

ἀμολυβδοχόητος, ον, *not fixed with lead*, λίθοι *IG* 7.3074.4 (Lebadea, ii B.C.).

ἀμόλυντος, ον, (μολύνω), *undefiled*, LXX Wi.7.22, X.Eph.2.9, Muson.*Fr*.18 B p.105 H., Arr.*Epict*.4.11.8; παρθένος *IG*14.264 (Agrigentum).

II. Act., *solid enough not to make a mess*, κινεῖν μέχρι ἀμολύντου Critoap.Gal.12.487, Heras.ap.Gal.13.432.18 Antyll.ap.Orib.9.24.4, Olymp.*in Mete*.307.1.

ἀμόμηλις· ἄπιος, ἀχράς, Hsch.

ἀμόμφητος, f.l. in A.*Ch*.510.

ἄμομφος, ον, (μομφή) *blameless*, A.*Eu*.475; πρὸς ὑμῶν ib.678.

II. Act., *having nothing to complain of*, cj. Robortellus for ἄμορφος, ib.413.

ἀμονάδιστος, ον, *not reduced to a unit*, Dam.*Pr*.117.

ἀμόρα, ἡ, *sweet cake*, Philet.ap.Ath.14.646d, cf. Hsch.

ἀμορβαῖος, ον, epith. of χαράδραι, Nic.*Th*.28, 489, expl. by Sch. as *rustic, pastoral*, or *dark*.

ἀμορβάς, άδος, ἡ, fem. of ἀμορβός: ἀμορβάδες Νύμφαι in A.R.3.881 (acc. to Sch.) *rural* or *attendant* Nymphs.

ἀμορβεύς, έως, ὁ, = ἀμορβός, Opp.*C*.3.295.

ἀμορβεύω, *follow, attend*, ἀμορβεύεσκεν Call.*Fr*. 271 Pf. (ἀμορμ- codd.), c. dat., Nic.*Fr*.90:—Med., *give as burden, load on to*, Id.Th.349:—**ἀμορβέω,** Antim.23.

ἀμορβίτης, ὁ, Sicel for ἀμόρα, Ath.14.646f; cf. ἀμοργίτης.

ἀμορβός, ὁ, *follower, attendant*, Call.*Dian*.45: esp. *herdsman, shepherd*, Id.Call.*Fr*. 301 Pf., Nic.Th.49, Opp.*C*.1.132.

II. as Adj., *dark*, Sch.Nic.*Th*.28; and ἀμορβῷ is v.l. for ἀμολγῷ, Hom.

ἀμόργεια· χρώματος εἶδος, ἀπὸ νήσου Ἀμοργοῦντος, Suid.

ἀμοργεύς, έως, ὁ, *one who presses olives*, Poll.1.222.

ἀμόργη, ἡ, (ἀμέργω) *watery part which runs out when lives are pressed*, Hp.*Aph*.7.45, Thphr.*CP*6.8.3, Dsc.1.102.

2. kind of *dye* (as expl. of ἀμόργινος, q.v.), Sch.Ar.*Lys*.150.

II. = ἀμοργίς, Sch.Aeschin.1.97.

ἀμόργης, ου, ὁ, = foreg. I. 1, Arist.*Col*.796[a]27, acc. -ητα *PCair.Zen*. 839.3 (iii B.C.).

ἀμοργίδιον, τό, Dim. of ἀμοργίς, dub.l. in Paus.Gr.*Fr*.47 (leg. ἀμόργινα).

ἀμόργινος, ον, *made of* ἀμοργίς, χιτώνια Ar.*Lys*.150, Pl.*Ep*.363a; χιτών Antiph.153, *IG*2.754.10; κάλυμμα Clearch.25; τὰ ἀ. (sc. ἱμάτια) Eup.241, Aeschin.1.97:—also expl. as pr. n., *made in Amorgos*, Poll.7.74; or *purple*, St.Byz. s.v. Ἀμοργός, *EM*129.15, cf. 86.16, Sch.Ar.*Lys*.150.

Ἀμόργιον, τό, = Ἀμοργός, Charax 44.

ἀμοργίς, ίδος, ἡ, *stalks of mallow* (*Malva silvestris*), used like hemp or flax, ἄλοπος ἀ. Ar.*Lys*.735: acc. ἄμοργιν, v.l. ἀμοργίδα, ib.737. (Perh. from the pr. n. Ἀμοργός as place of growth.)

II. proparox. **ἄμοργις,** εως, ἡ, = ἀμόργη, Hdn.Gr.1.87.

ἀμοργίτας (i.e. ἀμορϜ-, cf. ἀμορβίτης)· πλακοῦντας, Hsch.

ἄμοργμα· σύλλεγμα, ἄρτυμα, Id.

ἀμοργός (A), ὁ, (ἀμέργω) *one who squeezes* or *drains*, ἀμοργοί, πόλεως ὄλεθροι Cratin.214.

2. ἀνέμων λαμπτῆρας ἀμοργοῦς lanterns *which protect* [the light] *from* winds, Emp.84.

II. proparox. **ἄμοργος** (v.l. ἄμεργος), = ἀμόργη, Ph.*Bel*.86.34, al.

ἀμοργός (B), ὁ, = ἀμοργίς, Cratin.96, cf. Paus.Gr.*Fr*.47, Harp.

Ἀμοργός, ὁ, *the island of Amorgos*, Heraclid.*Pol*.47, etc.:—Adj. **Ἀμόργιος,** *IG*1.244, 2.17, etc.:—also **Ἀμοργῖνος,** Suid. s.v. Σιμωνίδης Κρίνεω; **Ἀμοργίτης,** Nic.Dam.p.37 D.

Ἀμοργοῦς, οῦντος, ὁ, = foreg., Suid. s.v. ἀμόργεια, q.v.

ἀμορία, ἡ, v. ἀμμορία.

ἀμορίτης, ὁ, ἄρτος, = ἀμόρα, Lxx1Ch.16.3, see also ἀμορβίτης, ἀμοργῖτας, ἀμυρῖτης.

ἀμόρξαι, = ὀμόρξαι, Hsch.

ἄμορος, ον, = ἄμοιρος, c. gen., τέκνων E.*Med*.1395; ὠδίνων *AP*7.465 (Heraclit.).

II. abs., *unlucky, wretched*, cj. Pors. for ἄμοιρος in S.*OT*248.

ἀμόρρωτον· ἀθάνατον, Hsch.

ἀμορφέω, *to be shapeless*, Plot. 6.7.32.

ἀμορφία, ἡ, *formlessness*, Thphr.*Metaph*.33; ὕλης Herm.ap.Stob.1.11.2, cf. Plot.6.7.20.

II. *unshapeliness, unsightliness*, E.*Or*.391, Arist.*Ph*.190b15, of literary style, *inelegance*, D.H.*Comp*.18, 19.

ἄμορφος, ον, *misshapen, unsightly*, γυνή Hdt.1.196; γῆρας Thgn.1021; στολήν γ' ἄμορφον ἀμφὶ σῶμ' ἔχεις E.*Hel*.554: metaph., μῦθος Pl.*Lg*.752a: Sup. ἀμορφέστατος (as if from ἀμορφής) Hdt. l.c.: regul. Comp. -ότερος X.*Smp*.8.17: Sup. -ότατος Plu.*Mar*.2, etc. Adv. -φως *uglily*, Luc.*Am*.41.

II. *without form, shapeless*, Pl.*Ti*.51a: c. gen., ἄ. ἐκείνων ἁπασῶν τῶν ἰδεῶν *without partaking of* their *form*, ib.50d; ἡ ὕλη τὸ ἄ. ἔχει πρὶν λαβεῖν τὴν μορφήν Arist.*Ph*.191a10.

III. metaph., *degrading*, Pl.*Lg*.855c.

ἀμορφόω, *disfigure*, πρόσωπον δάκρυσι Sch.Il.2.269.

ἀμορφύνω, = foreg., Antim.72.

ἀμόρφωτος, ον, *not formed, unwrought*, S.*Fr*.249; *without form*, θεός Procl.*in R*.1.40 K.; ἀ. καὶ ἀσχημάτιστος ὕλα Ti.Locr.94a, cf. Plot.6.7.3; *unfigured* of stars in no constellation, Ptol.*Alm*.7.5. Adv. ἀμορφώτως Procl.*in Prm*.p.780 S.

ἀμός (A) or **ἁμός** [ᾱ], ή, όν, Aeol. **ἄμμος** Alc.105 A, *Milet*.3 No. 152.35, = ἡμέτερος (cf. ὑμός for ὑμέτερος, σφός for σφέτερος, A.D.*Pron*.111.18), freq. used for ἐμός, Il.8.178, Od.11.166, etc.; esp. in Dor., Pi.*P*.3.41, 4.27, Theoc.5.108; Lacon., Ar.*Lys*.1181; Cretan, *GDI*4952 *D* 23, etc.; Sicilian, *IG*14.952 (Agrigentum); also Trag., A.*Th*.417, *Ch*.428, S.*El*.279, *Ph*.1314, etc. (Written ἀμός when = ἐμός by Demetr.ad Il.6.414; but the distn. is not observed.)

ἀμός (B), [ᾰ], old word equiv. to τις, only in Adv. forms ἁμοῦ, ἁμῇ, ἁμοῖ, ἁμῶς, ἁμόθεν, and in compds. as οὐδαμός, Hdn.Gr.1.169. (*sm̥-*, cf. Goth. *sums* (*some one*), *suman* (*sometime, once*).)

ἆμος, Dor. for ἦμος, *as, when*, Theoc.4.61, etc.

ἀμόσχευτος, ον, (μόσχος A) *without branches*, Nonn.*D*.22.21.

ἄμοτον, Adv. *insatiably, incessantly*, in Hom. always with Verbs expressing passion, desire, etc., esp. ἄ. μεμαώς full of *insatiate* longing, Il.4.440, al.; ἄ. κλαίω τεθνηότα I weep *continually*, 19.300; ἄ. κεχολωμένος *implacably* angered, 23.567; μάχης ἄ. μενεαίνων Hes.*Sc*.361; ἡμίονοι ἄ. τανύοντο they struggled *restlessly* forwards, Od.6.83: later, *vehemently, violently*, λὶς ἄ. κεραΐζει Theoc.25.202; but στῆ ῥ' ἄ. stood *unwaveringly*, A.R.2.78:—later regul. Adv. -τως Sch.Il.4.410.

II. later, Adj. **ἄμοτος,** ον, *furious, savage*, κακόν prob. in Simon.37.16; θήρ Theoc.25.242; πῦρ Mosch.4.104.—Poet. word.

ἀμοῦ, Adv. of ἀμός (B), *somewhere*, ἁμοῦ γέ που *somewhere or other* (Bekk. for ἄλλου γέ που), Lys.24.20; ἄλλοθι μηδὲ ἁμοῦ no-*where* else *at all*, *IG*2.11.

ἀμούμαντις, εως, ὁ, dub.sens. in Ps.-Callisth.1.4.3 (cod. A; perh. ἀμμόμαντις, *diviner by sand*).

ἀμουργός, όν, v.l. for ἀμοργός (A) 1.2.

ἀμουσία, ἡ, *want of education, taste* or *refinement, rudeness*, E.*Fr*.1033, etc., cf. Chor.*Zach*.*Dial*.2; joined with ἀπειροκαλία, Pl.*R*.403c.

II. *want of harmony*, E.*HF*676.

ἀμουσολογία, ἡ, *inelegance of language*, Ath.4.164f(pl.).

ἄμουσος, ον, *without song*, of fishes, Emp. 74; but usu. *without the Muses*, i.e. *without taste* or *refinement, rude*, E.*Ion*526, Ar.*V*.1074; ἄ. καὶ ἀφιλόσοφος Pl.*Sph*.259e; ἄ. ἡδονή, ἁμαρτήματα, *gross* pleasure, faults, Pl.*Phdr*.240b, *Lg*.863c; ἄ. ἐστι, c. inf., it is *incongruous*, Ar.*Th*.159; τῶν Λειβηθρίων ἀμουσότερος, prov. for lowest degree of mental cultivation, Zen.1.79: Sup., γλῶττα -οτάτη Agath.2.28. Adv. -ως Pl.*Hp.Ma*.292c.

II. of persons, *unmusical*, Id.*Sph*.253b, al.

2. of sounds, *unmusical, discordant*, ἄμουσ' ὑλακτεῖν E.*Alc*.760; ἀμουσόταται ᾠδαί *Ph*.807, etc. Adv. -ως Jul.*Or*.8.247d.

ἀμουσωτος, ον, = ἄμουσος, S.*Fr*.819.

ἄμουχα· καθαρεύουσα (Lacon.), Hsch.; cf. ἀμυσχρός.

ἀμοχθεί or **-ί** [ῑ], Adv. *without toil*, A.*Pr*.210, E.*Ba*.194.

ἀμοχθητος, ον, = sq., ἀμόχθητον .. δίαιταν Alc. 61.12 L.-P., Opp.*C*.1.456. Adv. -τως Babr.9.2.

ἀμοχθος, ον, *free from toil and trouble*, of persons, S.*Fr*.410; ἄ. βίος *Tr*.147. Adv. ἀμόχθως Man.2.173, al.

2. *shrinking from toil*, καρδία Pi.*N*.10.30, E.*Fr*.240.

3. *not tired*, X.*Mem*.2.1.33.

ἀμόω, in aor. part. ἀμώσας, *hang* (Tarent.), Hsch.

ἀμόωλον, *clean vessel*, Id.

ἀμόωμφо ἄπιστος, Id.

ἀμπ, poet., esp. Ep., Lyr., abbrev. for ἀναπ-, under which will be found words beginning with ἀμπ-.

ἀμπαδίην· ἀμφαδίην, Hsch.

ἀμπάζονται· ἀναπαύονται, Id.

ἄμπαιδες οἱ τῶν παίδων ἐπιμελούμενοι παρὰ Λάκωσιν, Hsch. (perh. fr. *ἀμφίπαιδες or cf. ἀναπαιδεύω).

ἀμπαίνεθαι, v. ἀναφαίνομαι, (s.v. ἀναφαίνω 1 3).

ἀμπαιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *door-knocker*, *IG*4(1).102.79 (Epid.), (lapis ἀνπ-).

ἀμπᾰλῑνωρος, ον, *returning*, Cratin. 78 K.-A., Philetaer.11 K.-A.

ἄμπαλος, poet. for ἀνάπαλος, *fresh casting of lots*, ἄμπαλον θέμεν Pi.*O*.7.61, cf. Eust.64.43, 1434.28; κατ᾽ ἄνπαλον μισθούντω let *by repeated, contract*, *IG*9(1).188.15 (Melitea, iii B.C.).

ἀμπανάμενος, v. ἀναφαίνομαι.

ἄμπανσις, ἀ, acc. ἄνπανσιν, *act of adoption*, *Leg.Gort*. 4.10.33; cf. ἀναφαίνω I 3.

ἀμπαντός, ὁ, *adopted one*, *Leg.Gort*. 4.10.7 (ἀνπ-).

ἀμπαντύς, ἀ, dat. -υῖ (or ύι), *state of adoption*, *Leg.Gort*. 4.10.48-9.

ἀμπάξαι· παῦσαι (Lacon.), Hsch.; cf. ἀμπάζονται.

ἄμπαρ, v. ἄμβαρ.

ἄμπαυμα, ἀμπαύω, etc., v. ἀναπ-.

ἀμπεδίον, ἀμπεδιήρεις, ἀμπέλαγος, should be written divisim ἂμ πεδίον, i.e. ἀνὰ πεδίον, etc.

ἀμπείθω, v. ἀναπείθω.

ἄμπειρα, = ἀνάπειρα (q.v.)

ἄμπειρος· ἔμπειρος, Hsch.

ἀμπείρω, poet. for ἀναπείρω.

ἀμπελάνθη, ἡ, = οἰνάνθη, Luc.*VH*2.5.

ἀμπελεία, ἡ, *vineyard*, *IPE*1^2.418 (Cherson.).

ἀμπελειος, ον, *of vine* or *vineyard*, Suid.

ἀμπελεών, ῶνος, ὁ, non-Att for ἀμπελών, Theoc.25.157, *AP*6.226 (Leon.Tarent.).

ἀμπελικός, ή, όν, *of the vine*, v.l. in Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)5, cf. M.Ant.8.46; χωρίον *IG*7.2808 (Hyettus), καρποί *PLond*.163.16 (i A.D.), κτῆμα *BGU* 2127 (ii A.D.); also -κόν, τό, *OAbu Mena*11; ἀμπελικά, τά, *tax on vineyards*, *PPetr*.3p.243, cf. Vett.Val.76.10; also -κή, ἡ, *PPetr*.3p.289. Adv. -κῶς Arr.*Epict*.2.20.18.

ἀμπελινος, ον also η, ον, = foreg. καρπός Hdt.1.212; οἶνος ἀ. *grape*-wine, opp. οἶνος κρίθινος, etc., Id.2.37, 60, Antim. 85 Wy.; φύλλα Arist.*PA*668^{a}23; ἀ. βακτηρία *vine*-stick, Plb.29.27.5, of colour, *PHamb*.10.27 (ii A.D.).

II. metaph., γραῦς ἀμπελίνη *anus vinosa*, *AP*7.384 (Marc. Arg.).

ἀμπελιον, τό, Dim. of ἄμπελος Ar.*Ach*.512, *Pax*596, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.109.

2. *vineyard*, *PStrassb*. 29.39 (iii A.D.).

ἀμπελιος, ον, = ἀμπέλειος, μέθυσμα Ph.1.680; ποτόν Ach.Tat.2.2.

ἀμπελίς, ίδος, ἡ, Dim. of ἄμπελος, *young vine, vine-plant*, Ar.*Ach*.995.

II. = ἀμπελίων, Id.*Av*.304, cf. Poll.6.52.

III. kind of *sea-plant*, Dionys.*Av*.2.7.

ἀμπελιτικός, ή, όν, *planted with vines*, γῆ *PTeb*.5.17 (ii B.C.).

ἀμπελῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *of* or *for vines*, ἀ γῆ *vine*-land, *OGI*90.15 (Rosetta), cf. *Mélanges Holleaux* 105.

II. ἀ. γῆ, a bituminous earth (cf. Plin.*HN*35.194) *used to cure* φθειρίασις *in vines*, Posidon.64; as a cosmetic, Dsc.5.160.

ἀμπελίων, ωνō, ὁ, kind of *singing bird*, *Edict.Diocl*. 4.34, Dionys.*Av*.3.2.

Ἀμπελῖτης, ὁ, cult-title of Zeus in Phrygia, *SEG* 33.1144, etc.

ἀμπελογενής ές, *of vine kind*, Arist.*Ph*.199^{b}12.

ἀμπελοδεσμος, ὁ, Sicilian plant used *for tying up vines, esparto, Lygeum Spartum*, Plin.*HN*17.209.

ἀμπελοεις, εσσα, εν, but fem. εις Il.2.561, and acc. fem. pl. ἀμπελόεις Nic.*Al*. 266: *rich in vines, vine-clad*, of countries, Il. l.c., 3.184, 9.152, Thgn.784, Pi.*Pae*.2.25, etc.

2. *of the vine*, ἀ. βάκτρον *vine*-stick, Nonn.*D*.14.102; ἀ. καυλία *vine*-shots, Nic.*Al*.142.

ἀμπελοεργός, ὁ, = ἀμπελουργός, *AP*6.56 (Maced.).

ἀμπελοκαρπον, τό, = ἀπαρίνη, Dsc.3.90.

ἀμπελοκλημα· *vitis*, and **-κλημία·** *vitis vineae*, *Gloss*.

ἀμπελομιξία, ἡ, *intercourse with vines*, Luc.*VH*1.9.

ἀμπελοῖνος, ὁ, app. *grape-wine*, *SB* 4486.6 (vi/vii A.D., pl.).

ἀμπελοποιία, ἡ, = ἀμπελουργία, Eust. 1619.59.

ἀμπελοπρασον, τό, *wild leek, Allium Ampeloprasum*, Dsc.2.150, Did.ap.Ath.9.371f.

ἄμπελος, ἡ, any climbing plant with tendrils, esp. *grape-vine, Vitis vinifera* (ἄ. οἰνοφόρος Dsc.4.181; ἄ. τῆς Ἴδης is a variety, v. *apyrena, grape-currant*, Thphr.*HP*3.17.4), Hom. (not in Il. exc. in Adj. ἀμπελόεις), etc.; πυροὶ καὶ κριθαὶ καὶ ἄμπελοι Od.9.110, cf. 133, Alc.44, Hdt.4.195, etc.; ἄ. καὶ ἐλάαν καὶ τὰ ἄλλα ἀκρόδρυα Thphr.*HP*4.4.11; ἄ. τὴν περὶ τὸ ἱερὸν κόπτοντες, in collective sense (cf. ἵππος, ἡ), Th.4.90; of wine, ἀμπέλου δρόσος Pi.*O*.7.2; ἀμπέλου παῖς Id.*N*.9.52.

2. ἄ. ἀγρία *wild vine, Vitis silvestris*, Dsc.4.181, 5.2, Plin.*HN*23.19:—also = ἄ. λευκή, Thphr.9.14.1, 9.20.3, Gal.14.186.

3. ἄ. λευκή *bryony, Bryonia cretica*, Dsc.4.182, Gal.11.826 (but λευκὴ ἄ. white *grape*, Thphr.*CP*1.20.5).

4. ἄ. μέλαινα *black bryony, Tamus communis*, Dsc.4.182, Gal.11.827.

5. ἄ. ποντία, *wrack, Fucus volubilis*, Thphr.*HP*4.6.9.

II. *land planted with vines vineyard*, Hatzopoulos *Donation du roi* 17, line 19 (Cassandreia, iii B.C.), *PRev.Laws* 36.5 (iii B.C.), *PAvrom*.1*A*10, al., Apoc.14.18, 19, *POxy*.1631.21, 29, (iii A.D.), Ael.*NA*11.32.

III. *engine for protecting besiegers, mantlet*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.141.7.

IV. measure of length, = 20 παλαισταί, Hero *Def*.131.

V. = αἰγιαλός (Cyren.), Hsch.

ἀμπελοσκᾰφος, ὁ, *vine-digger*, A.*Fr*. 46a.18 R.

ἀμπελοστᾰτέω, *plant vines*, *GDI*3632 (Cos), Poll.7.141.

ἀμπελοτέμνω, (sic), *prune vines*, *PLond*.1.131.375 (i A.D.).

ἀμπελοτόμος, ον, *for pruning vines*, δρέπανον *TAM* 5(1).318.19–20 (ii A.D.), Hsch. s.v. βίσβης.

ἀμπελοτόμον δρέπανον *pruning-hook for vines*, Hsch. s.v. βίσβη.

ἀμπελοτρόφος, ον, *nurturing vines*, B.6.5.

ἀμπελουργεῖον, τό, *vineyard*, Aeschin.2.156 (v.l. ἀμπελῶνι), Suid. s.v. ἀμπέλειος.

ἀμπελουργέω, fut. -ήσω Philostr.*Im*.2.17; *work in* or *cultivate vineyard*, esp. *dress* or *strip vines*, Ar.*Fr*.43 D., Thphr.*CP*3.7.5, Plu.*Phil*.4, Luc.*VH*1.39:—Pass., ἄμπελος ἀμπελουργουμένη Thphr.*CP*3.14.1.

2. metaph., *strip, plunder*, πόλιν D.ap.Aeschin.3.166.

ἀμπελουργημα, τό, *vine-dresser's work*, Poll.7.140 (pl.).

ἀμπελουργία, ἡ, *vine-dressing*, Thphr.*CP*3.14.2, Luc.*Salt*.40: in pl, *vineyards*, Lib.*Or*.11.234, Poll.1.228.

ἀμπελουργικός, Dor. **-ωργικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for culture of vines*, [γᾶ] *Tab.Heracl*.2.43; ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη), *vine-dressing*, Pl.*R*.333d, Ph.1.329. Adv. -κῶς Poll.7.141.

ἀμπελουργός, ὁ, *vine-dresser*, Ar.*Pax*190, Hp.*Epid*.4.25, *IG*2.1055, Thphr.*CP*2.4.8, *PPetr*.3p.59; title of plays by Amphis and Alexis cf. ἀμπελοεργός, ἀ. οἱ, association of worshippers of Dionysus, *SEG* 32.488 (Tanagra, *c*100 B.C.).

2. ἀμπελουργός, όν, adj., δρέπανον ἀμπελοργόν *IG*1.422.143 (Athens, v B.C.), cf. *IG*2.1526.8.

ἀμπελοφάγος [ᾰ], ον, *eating* or *gnawing vines*, ἶπες Str.13.1.64.

ἀμπελοφόριμος, ον, *vine-bearing*, γῆ *PMasp*.151.105 (A.D. 570).

ἀμπελοφόρος, ον, *bearing vines*, Thphr.*CP*2.4.4, *PTeb*.82, Poll.1.228.

ἀμπελοφύλαξ· *custos vineae*, *Gloss*.

ἀμπελοφυλλον, τό, *vine-leaf*, Hsch. s.v. Κλαρία; = *pampinus*, *Gloss*.

ἀμπελοφῠτος, ον, *planted with vines, growing vines*, D.S.1.36, Str.5.3.1, Ph.2.371, *PMasp*.151.125 (vi A.D.).

ἀμπελοφύτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *vine-planter*, of Bacchus, *AP*6.44 (Leon.). [ῡ metri gr., as in πτεροφύτωρ.]

ἀμπελοχελώνη, ἡ, *pent-house* or *mantlet*, *Poliorc*. 214.5.

ἀμπελώδης, ες, *rich in vines*, Poll.1.228, Hsch. s.v. οἰνάδες.

ἀμπελών, ῶνος, ὁ, *vineyard*, Aeschin.2.156 (v.l.), Thphr.*HP*9.10.3, LxxGe.9.20, al., *PHib*.151 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.5.99 (ii B.C.), D.S.4.6, Plu.*Mar*.21, etc.; cf. ἀμπελεών:—Dim. **-ωνίδιον,** τό, *PSI*4.375.7 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*. 309.6 (iii B.C.).

ἀμπερέως· διαμπάξ, Hsch.

ἀμπέσαι· ἀμφιέσαι (Lacon.), Id.

ἀμπέτιξ, Adv., (cf. ἀμπί) *round*, dub.l. in *CIG*2554 (Cret.).

ἀμπεχές· ἔνδυμα, Hsch.

ἀμπέχογκος, = γνάφαλλον, Ps.-Dsc.3.117.

ἀμπεχόνη, ἡ, (ἀμπέχω), *covering for the body, wrap*, Pherecr.113.28 K.-A., Theoc. 27.59, 60, *APl*. 306 (Leon.Tarent.).

2. *clothing*, X.*Mem*.1.2.5, Pl.*Chrm*.173b, *Lg*. 679a; in pl., *modes of dress*, Pl.*R*.425b.:—Dim. **-όνιον,** *AB*388, Hsch.

ἀμπέχονον, τό, = ἀμπεχόνη, Ar.*Fr*.320.7, *IG*2.754, Theoc.15.21.

ἀμπέχω (dissimil. fr. ἀμφέχω), Semon.12 (dub.), A.*Pers*.848, S. (v. infr.), later **ἀμφέχω** *AP*7.693 (Apollonid.), *IG*12(3) 220 (Thera), Aret.*CA*1.4, etc.; Med., ἀμφέχετο A.R.1.324; also **ἀμπ-ίσχω** E.*Hipp*.192, *Supp*.165: Ep.impf. ἄμπεχον Od.6.225 (late ἄμφεχον Q.S.3.6, 5.106): fut. ἀμφέξω E.*Cyc*.344: aor. 2 ἤμπεσχον Ar.*Lys*.1156, etc.:—Med., ἀμπέχομαι Ar. (v. infr. II. 2); ἀμπίσχομαι E.*Hel*.422, 3 pl. ἀμπισχνοῦνται Ar.*Av*.1090: impf. ἠμπειχόμην Pl.*Phd*.87b, Ep. ἀμφεχόμην A.R.1.324: fut. ἀμφέξομαι Pherecr.7 D., Philetaer.19: aor. 2 ἠμπεσχόμην E.*Med*.1159, Ar.*Th*.165, 2 sg. subj. ἀμπίσχῃ E.*IA*1439, part. ἀμπισχόμενος Ar.*V*.1150—The aor. forms, ἀμπισχεῖν, ἀμπισχών, are sts. falsely written (as if pres.) ἀμπίσχειν, ἀμπίσχων:

I. *surround, cover, enclose*, ἅλμη οἱ νῶτα ἄμπεχεν Od.6.225; κυνῆ πρόσωπα Θεσσαλίς νιν ἀμπέχει S.*OC*314, cf. A. l.c.: metaph., ἀ. τινὰ σμικρότητι *invest* one with .., Pl.*Prt*.320e: abs., σκότος ἀμπίσχων *surrounding* darkness, E.*Hipp*.192; κρυπτὸν ἀμπισχὼν δόρυ, of the wooden horse, Id.*Tr*.12; τὰ ἀμπέχοντα ὑμένια Aret.*SA*2.2.

2. *embrace*. γόνυ σὸν ἀμπίσχειν χερί E.*Supp*.165.

II. *put round*, esp. *put* clothes and the like *on* another, c. dupl. acc., κρίβανόν μ' ἀμπίσχετε Ar.*V*.1153, cf. *Ra*.1063, Lys.1156: with prep., τοίχοισιν δ' ἐπιἤμπισχεν .. ὑφάσματα *put them* all over .., E.*Ion*1159: metaph., ἡ βασιλικὴ τέχνη δούλους καὶ ἐλευθέρους ἀμπίσχουσα Pl.*Plt*.311c.

2. Med., *put round oneself, put on*, πέπλους E.*Med*.1159; *wear*, τὸ τῆς γυναικὸς ἀμπέχει χιτώνιον Ar.*Ec*.374; λευκὸν ἀμπέχει*;* do you *wear* a white cloak? Id.*Ach*.1023; χλαίνας οὐκ ἀμπισχνοῦνται Id.*Av*.1090; καλῶς ἠμπίσχετο *was* well *dressed*, Id.Th.165; ἀπ' ἀριστερὰ ἀ. Id.*Av*.1567; ἀμπεχόμενοι *with their cloaks on*, opp. γυμνοί (cf. γυμνός I. 5), Pl.*Grg*.523c, Arist.*Pr*.867^{a}19; ἄνω τοῦ γόνατος ἀ. *wear a tunic* not reaching to the knee, Philetaer. l.c.; περιττῶς ἀ*. to be* gorgeously *dressed*, Plu.*Demetr*.41: c. dat., *clothe* or *cover oneself with* (v. ἔκβολος), E.*Hel*.422.

ἀμπήδησε, poet. for ἀνεπήδησε.

ἀμπί, said to be Aeol. for ἀμφί, Hdn.Gr.2.376, but prob. coined to expl. forms such as ἀμπέχω, which are due to disimilation.

ἀμπίθυρον, (cod. -ουρον)· πυλῶνα (Tarent.), Hsch.

ἀμπιστᾶσθαι· ἐξετάζειν, and **ἀμπιστάτηρ·** ἐξεταστής, Id.

ἀμπιτίαρ· παραταττομένη, Id.

ἀμπλᾰκεῖν, inf. of aor. ἤμπλακον (ἤμβλακον Archil.73, Ibyc.24), part. ἀμπλ- and ἀπλ-ακών (v. infr.): pf. Pass. ἠμπλάκημαι A.*Supp*.916:—pres. only later **ἀμπλακίσκω,** Dor. **ἀμβλακίσκω** Theag.ap.Stob.3.1.117: Dor. impf. ἀμβλάκισκον Phint.ap.eund.4.23.61 (ἀμβλακεύω is v.l. for βλακεύω in Hp.*Art*.17; cf. βλάξ):

I. c. gen., *miss, fail* or *come short of*, ἀνορέας οὐκ ἀμπλακών Pi.*O*.8.67, cf. S.*Ant*.554, 1234.

2. *lose, be bereft of*, εἰ τοῦδ᾽ ἤμπλακον (sc. παιδός) ib.910; νόστου Simon.119; ἀρίστης ἀπλακὼν ἀλόχου E.*Alc*.242; λέκτρων ἀπλακών Id.*IA*124.

II. abs., *do amiss, sin, err*, παρ θεοῖς Ibyc.24, cf. Archil.73, E.*Hipp*.892, *Andr*.948, etc.: c. neut. pron., ὡς τάδ᾽ ἤμπλακον when *I committed* these *sins*, A.*Ag*.1212:—Pass., τί δ᾽ ἠμπλάκηται τῶνδέ μοι; Id.*Supp*.916.—Not in Hom.

ἀμπλᾰκημα, τό, *error, fault*, A.*Pr*.112, 388, S.*Ant*.51, etc.—Poet. and late Prose, Plu.2.226e, Thd.*Da*.6.4:—metri gr., **ἀπλάκημα** A.*Eu*.934.

ἀμπλᾰκητος, v. ἀναμπλάκητος.

ἀμπλᾰκία and **ἀμβλ-**, (v. infr.), ἡ, = ἀμπλάκημα, Thgn.204, Emp.115, Hp.*Ep*.22; ἀμπλακίαισι φρενῶν Pi.*P*.3.13; τίνος ἀμπλακίας ποινὰς ὀλέκει; A.*Pr*.564; ἀμπλακίαισι τῶν πάροιθεν E.*Hipp*.835, cf. A.R.4.1082, Rhian.1.20.

ἀμπλᾰκιον, τό, = ἀμπλακία, Pi.*P*.11.26.

ἀμπλᾰκίσκω, v. ἀμπλακεῖν.

ἀμπλᾰκιῶτις, ιδος, fem. adj. applied to ἱερὰ νόσος, Poet.*de Herb*.175., ἡ, = ἱερὰ νόσος, Poet.*de herb*.174.

ἀμπνείω, Ep. for ἀναπνέω.

ἀμπνευμα, ἀμπνοά, poet. for ἀνάπνευμα, ἀναπνοή.

ἀμπνυε, v. ἀναπνέω.

ἄμπνῦτο, Ep. aor. Med., Pass. **ἀμπνύνθη** (better ἀμπνύθη), *recover consciousness* after a swoon, Il.5.697, 22.475, al., but see ἔμπνυτο (ἀνα-, πνῦ-, cf. πέπνυμαι. Not connected with ἀνα-πνέω, q.v.), [ἄμπνῠτο, Nonn.*D*.34.342]

ἀμποίχοιτις· ἐν Συρακούσαις ἀρχή, Hsch.

ἄμποτε, i.e. ἄν ποτε, with opt., *o that!* Sch. rec. A.*Pr*.971.

ἀμπούλλιον, τό, *small flask*, dim. fr. Lat. *ampulla*, *PLond*.191.16 (ii A.D.), *SB* 9238.19 (ii/iii A.D.).

ἄμποχος, ὁ, (ἀμπέχομαι), *guarantor*, Sicilian wd., *SEG* 34.940.5, 39.996.6 (both Camarina, iv/iii B.C. and ii/i B.C.), ib. 4.62.4 (Morgantina, ii/i B.C.), Hsch.

ἀμπρακόν· μακρόθεν, Hsch.

ἀμπρευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *hauling*, ὄνος S.*Fr*.820.

ἀμπρεύω, *draw along, drag*, E.ap.Phot.p.95 R.; αἰχμάλωτον ἤμπρευσαν Lyc.1298; ἄνδρα .. ἀμπρεύοντες Call.*Fr*.234: metaph., λυπρὸν βίον ἀμπρείσει *will drag on* a wretched life, Lyc.975, cf. 635.

ἀμπρόν (on the accent v. *Et.Gen*., Hsch.), τό, *rope for drawing loads*, Ἐφ.Ἀρχ.1895.59 (v B.C.), *IG*2.678 *B* (iv B.C.), cf. Sch.Ar.*Lys*.289.

ἀμπταίην, v. ἀναπέτομαι.

ἀμπῠκάζω, *place a diadem* or *headband on, crown*, κισσῷ καὶ στεφάνοισιν ἀμπυκασθείς *AP*13.6 (Phalaec.).

ἀμπῠκόω, *tie a headband on*, Phot. α 1256 Th. (ἀμπυκοῖς).

ἀμπῠκτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *horse's bridle*, A.*Th*.461.

ἀμπῠκτήριον, τό, = foreg., S.*OC*1069.

ἀμπῠκωμα, τό, = sq., Id.*Fr*.1002 (pl.), prob. in A.*Supp*. 235 (pl.).

ἄμπυλλα (or **-η**), ἡ, Lat. *ampulla*, *BGU* 40 (ἀνπ-, ii/iii A.D.); sp. ἄμβουλλα *POxy*. 3993.8 (ii/iii A.D.).

ἀμπυλλάριον, τό, app. *holder* or *container for flasks*, *CPR* 5 Skar 455 (iv A.D.).

ἄμπυξ, ῠκος, ὁ, (ἡ, S., E., v. infr.):—*woman's diadem, frontlet*, Il.22.469, A.*Supp*.431 (lyr., with play on 1. 2), E.*Hec*.465, Theoc.1.33.

2. *horse's headstall* (Thess. acc. to Sch.Pi.*O*.5.15), Q.S.4.511, Myc. *a-pu-ke* (pl.), sense II; cf. *a-pu-ko-wo-ko* = *ἀμπυκϜοργός, fem. occupational term.

II. *rim of wheel*, S.*Ph*.680 (lyr.).

ἀμπώλημα (Dor. for ἀναπ-), τό, *indemnification*, *Tab.Heracl*.1.110, 155.

ἀμπωτίζω, *ebb and flow*, of the sea, Ph.1.298:—Med., Eust.688.52.

ἄμπωτις, ἡ, gen. εως, Ion. ιος, dat. ιδι D.C. 39.40, pl. -ιδες Longin.9.13, for ἀνάπωτις (ἀναπίνομαι), v. infr.:—*being sucked back*, i.e. of sea, *ebb*, opp., πλημυρίς or πλήμη or ῥαχία (Ion. ῥηχίη), Hdt.2.11, 7.198, 8.129, Arist.*Mete*.366ᵃ19, *Placit*.3.17, Agatharch.32, etc.: in pl., Arist.*Mu*.396ᵃ26, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.45, App.*Hisp*.1, Hdn.3.14.6.—The full form **ἀνάπωτις** only Pi.*O*.9.52, Scymn.110, and later Prose, Plb.10.14.2 (s.v.l.), Arr.*Ind*.22.8: gen. -πώτιδος, Agatharch.101.

2. *retiring of a stream*, Call.*Del*.130.

3. metaph., τῆς ἀδολεσχίας ὥσπερ ἄμπωτιν λαβούσης Plu. 2.502d, Longin. l.c.

II. *return of humours* in ward from surface of body, ἄ τῶν χυμῶν Hp.*Hum*.1, cf. Erot.*Fr*.8; of blood in the lungs, Gal.*UP*6.10

ἀμτῦριον, τό, (for ἀμιτύριον), *cheese flavoured with caraway*, *PCair.Preis*. 38.11 (iv A.D.).

ἀμύαλος, ον, for ἀμύελος, *without marrow*, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.162.19, cf. 168.31.

ἀμυγδᾰλέα, contr. **-ῆ,** ἡ, *almond-tree. Prunus Amygdalus*, Eup.70, Thphr.*HP*1.6.3, Dsc.1.123.

ἀμυγδᾰλέλαιον, τό, = ἔλαιον ἀμυγδάλινον, [Gal.]14.519.

ἀμυγδᾰλεος, α, ον, v.l. for ἀμυγδαλόεις in Nic.*Th*.891 (ap.Ath.14.649d).

ἀμυγδᾰλη, ἡ, *almond*, Phryn.Com.68, Hp.*Vict*.2.55, Thphr.*HP*1.11.3, Men.*Fr*.133 K.-Th., Dsc.1.123, Ath.2.52c, forms ἀμυσγέλα, ἀμυσγύλα at Cyrene, *SEG* 9.32, 43 (iii/ii B.C.).

II. *kernel of peach-stone*, *Gp*.10.14.1.

ἀμυγδᾰλινος, η, ον, *of almonds*, χρῖμα X.*An*.4.4.13; ἔλαιον Thphr.*Od*.14.

ἀμυγδᾰλιον, τό, Dim. of ἀμυγδάλη, Hp.*Morb*.2.64.

ἀμυγδᾰλιος, α, ον, *almond-shaped*, ὠτάρια *BGU*781 iii 16 (i A.D.).

ἀμυγδᾰλίς, ίδος, ἡ, = αμυγδάλη, Philox.3.20, Plu.2.624d.

ἀμυγδᾰλίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, = τιθύμαλλος χαρακίας, Dsc.4.164, Plin.*HN*26.70.

ἀμυγδαλοειδής, ές, *like the almond* or *almond-tree*, Dsc.4.164.

ἀμυγδαλοεις, εσσα, εν, *like an almond*, Nic.Th.891.

ἀμυγδαλοκατάκτης, ον, ὁ, *almond-cracker*, Ath.2.53b.

ἀμύγδαλον, τό, = ἀμυγδάλη, Hp.*Morb*.3.15, Hermipp.63, Arist.*HA*614^{b}15, Dsc.1.123, etc.; = ἀμυγδαλῆ, LxxEc.12.5.

ἀμύγδαλος, ἡ, = ἀμυγδαλῆ, Luc.*Apol*.5, Hsch. s.v. καρύα.

ἀμύγδαλώδης, ες, *like an almond*, σχήματι Thphr.*HP*4.2.5.

ἄμυγμα, ατος, τό, (ἀμύσσω) *scratching, tearing*, πολιᾶς ἄ. χαίτας S.*Aj*.634; ὀνύχων ἀμύγματα E.*Andr*.827.

ἄμυγμός, ὁ, = foreg., cj. in A.*Ch*.24.

ἀμυγνόν, v. ἀμυσχρός.

ἄμῠδις [ᾰ], Aeol. = ἅμα, Sch.D.T.p.281 H.:

I. of Time, *together, at the same time*, Od.12.415, Hes.*Sc*.345, etc.

II. more freq. of Place, *all together*, ἄ. κικλήσκετο Il.10.300; ἄ. στήσασα (v.l. καλέσασα) θεούς 20.114, cf. 13.336; ὀστέα .. πάντ᾽ ἄ. 12.385; ἄ. φλόγ᾽ ἔβαλλον threw burning embers *together*, 23.217; freq. in late Ep., Call.*Fr*.295 Pf., A.R.1.961, Arat.581, etc.

ἀμυδρήεις, εσσα, εν, = sq., Nic.Th.274.

ἀμυδρός, ά, όν, *dim, faint, obscure*:

1. of impressions on the eye, ἀ. χοιράς a rock *dimly seen through water*, Archil.129; ἀ. γράμματα *scarce legible* letters, Th.6.54; ἀ. φέγγος, χρῶμα, Arist.*Mete*.343^{b}13, 372^{a}2; ἀ. τὰ εἴδη τῶν ἰχθύων, σκιὰς μᾶλλον ἢ ἰχθῦς εἰκάσεις (in a painting) Paus.10.28.1. Adv. ἀμυδρῶς, βλέπειν, ὁρᾶν, Arist.*HA* 537^{b}11, 556^{b}19; ἀ. μιμεῖσθαί τι represent its form *obscurely*, ib.502^{b}9.

2. of movement, *indistinct, imperceptible*, Aret.*CA* 2.3 (127.28 H.), *SD*1.12 (53.18 H.); τυπαί Nic.*Th*. 358 (comp.); of creatures, etc., *imperceptible in movement*, ib. 195, 373; 158 (sup.).

3. of impressions on the mind, *vague*, ἀ. εἶδος Pl.*Ti*.49a; ἀ. πρὸς ἀλήθειαν *faint* in comparison with truth, Id.*R*.597a; δι᾽ ἀμυδρῶν ὀργάνων by *imperfect* organs, Id.*Phdr*.250b, cf. *Tht*.195a; μαντεῖα ἀμυδρότερα τοῦ τι σαφὲς σημαίνειν *too obscure* .., Id.*Ti*.72b; ἀ. ἐλπίς Plu.*Alc*.38; ἀ. λόγος [Longin.] Rh.p.195 H.; -ότερα σχήματα Aps.p.327 H.; συναίσθησις Dam.*Pr*.81 (Sup.), etc. Adv. -ῶς καὶ οὐθὲν σαφῶς Arist.*Metaph*.985^{a}13, cf.988^{a}23; *faintly*, of one near death, Max.Tyr.16.2: Comp. ἀμυδρότερον Pl.*Sph*.250e, Plu.2.1025d.

ἀμυδρότης, ητος, ἡ, *dimness*, αἰσθήσεων Ph.2.432; *faintness*, of the pulse, Gal.9.15; *indistinctness*, opp. τρανότης, Plot.1.4.3.

ἀμυδρόω, *make indistinct*, Procl.*Inst*.143:—Pass., Ph.1.273, Olymp.*in Mete*.211.11; *become indistinct* or *feeble*, ib.150.4.

ἀμυδρωσις, εως, ἡ, *making indistinct* or *feeble*, Anon.*in Cat*.26.9: metaph., Dam.*Pr*.423.

ἀμύελος, ον, *without marrow*, Arist.*PA*655^{a}35, Gal.*UP*1.15.

ἀμυησία, ἡ, *a being uninitiated*, *AB*406, Hsch. s.v. ἀνοργίας.

ἀμυητος, ον, *uninitiated, profane*, And.1.12, Lys.6.51; ἀ. καὶ ἀτέλεστος Pl.*Phd*.69c: c. gen., ἀ. Ἀφροδίτης *not admitted into mysteries* of Aphrodite, Aristaenet.1.14; ὠδίνων, of Artemis, Orph.*H*.36.4.

2. μυήσεις ἀ. *no true* initiations, Ph.1.156.

II. *not closed, open*, Philostr.*Gym*.29 codd.; with play on both meanings, *leaky*, Pl.*Grg*.493a.b.

ἀμύθητος [ῡ], ον, *unspeakable*, esp. *unspeakably great, untold*, χρήματα D.4.34; κακὰ καὶ πράγματ᾽ ἀ. παρέχων 21.17; ἀ. πλῆθος μυῶν Arist.*HA*580^{b}16; ἀμύθητον ὅσον διαφέρει Id.*Pol*.1263^{a}40, cf. Phld.*Mort*.29; ἀμύθητα περὶ ἕκαστα παρατιθείς Id.*Herc*.1005.7.

ἄμῡθος, ον, *without mythic tales*, ποίησις Plu.2.16c.

ἀμυκάλαι· αἱ ἀκίδες τῶν βελῶν, παρὰ τὸ ἀμύσσειν, Hsch.

ἀμύκαρις· πλῆθος, ἄθροιθμα, πλούσιον, πολύ, Id.

ἀμύκητος [ῡ], ον, of places, *where no herds low*, *AP*9.150 (Antip.).

Ἀμυκλᾴδια, τά, dim. of Ἀμύκλαι, kind of shoe, *IG*1^3.422.244 (Athens, v B.C.).

Ἀμύκλαι, ῶν, αἱ, *Amyclae* in Laconia, famous for worship of Apollo, Il., etc.:—**Ἀμυκλ-αῖος**, or **-αεύς**, έως, ὁ, *Amyclean*, X.*HG*4.5.11, Arist.*Fr*.532:—-αῖον, τό, *temple of Amyclean Apollo*, ἐν Ἀ. Foed.ap.Th.5.18 and 23; ἐν τῷ Ἀ Str.6.3.2; of Artemis, Call.*Aet*.1.1.24. Adv. **-ᾱθεν** *from Amyclae*, Pi.*N*.;11.34, cult-title of Apollo and Idalion, *SEG* 25.1071 (iii B.C.).

2. ὁ (sc. μήν), name of month at Argos, *SEG* 34.282 (iv B.C.), *BCH* 98.776 no. 2 (iii B.C.), at Gortyn, *Inscr.Cret*. 4.182.23 (ii B.C.).

Ἀμύκλαι, αἱ, sort of *shoes*, named after *Amyclae*, Theoc.10.35:—also **-ᾶδες,** αἱ, Ar.*Fr*.44 D., Phryn.Com.5 D., cf. Poll.7.88, Hsch.

Ἀμυκλαϊάζω, *speak in the Amyclean* (i.e. *Laconian*) *dialect*, Theoc.12.13.

ἀμυκλίς· γλυκύς, ἡδύς, Hsch.

ἀμύκταν· γλυκύν, οἱ δὲ ἄμικτον, Id.

ἀμυκτέον, *one must scarify*, Menem.ap.Orib.7.22.6, Archig.ap.Aet;6.27.

ἀμύκτηρ, ηρος, ὁ, ἡ, *without nose*, Str.15.1.57.

ἀμυκτηρίστως, adv. *without disparagement*, ἀκούων ἀ. *Vit.Aesop*. (G) 87.

ἀμυκτικός, ή, όν, *fit for tearing, lacerating*, Plu.2.642c. Adv. -κῶς Sch.Nic.*Th*.131.

II. Medic., of remedies, *irritant*, Sor.2.12, al., Dsc.1.174 (Sup.).

ἀμυλᾶτον, τό, = ἄμυλος II, Sch.Ar.*Pax*1195.

ἀμυλιδωτόν, τό, kind of *tunic*, Hermipp.2 D.

ἀμύλιον, τό, Dim. of ἄμυλος II, *cake*, Plu.2.466d, Aq.*Ex*.16.31 (cod. A); of ἄμυλος III, *starch*, Hp.*Mul*.2.197, Arist.*Pr*.879^{a}10, Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.7.24.

ἄμῠλος, ον, *not ground at the mill*: hence, *of the finest meal*, ἄρτος Poll.6.72; cf. foreg.

II. as Subst., ἄμυλος, ὁ, *cake of fine meal*, Ar.*Ach*.1092, *Pax*1195, Pherecr.113.17 K.-A., Metag. 6.11 K.-A. Stratt.2 D., Theoc.9.21, Telecl.32:—also ἄμυλον, τό, Ath.14.647f.

III. ἄμυλον, τό, *starch*, Dsc.2.101, Plin.*HN*18.76, *SIG*1171.11 (Lebena), *POxy*.1088i5, etc.

ἄμυμος, ον, = sq., Cyr., prob. in Hsch.

ἀμύμων [ῡ], ον, gen. ονος: dat. pl. ἀμύμωσιν *Epigr.Gr*.451 (Trachonitis), dub. l. in *IG*14.1424: (cf. μῦμαρ· αἶσχος, ψόγος, Hsch., hence traditional interpr. *blameless*):—*blameless, noble, excellent*, οἶκος ὅδ᾽ ἀφνειὸς καὶ ἀ. Od.1.232; ἅμα κρατερὸς καὶ ἀ ib. 3.111; in Hom. an honorary epithet or title even of Aegisthus, ib.1.29:—never of gods, for Aesculapius is ἀ. as *a physician*, Il.4.194; of a mortal nymph, 14.144.

II. of things, ὃς δ' ἂν ἀ. αὐτὸς ἔῃ καὶ ἀμύμονα εἰδῇ Od.19.332; θεῶν ὑπ' ἀμύμονι πομπῇ Il.6.171; μῆτις 10.19; ὀρχηθμός 13.637; νῆσος Od.12.261; ἕρκος 22.442.—Freq. in Hom.; twice in Hes. (Th.264,654); once in Pi.*O*..10(11).27; not in B. or Trag.; found in Comic parodies, as Hermipp.82.

ἄμῡνα, ης, ἡ, *warding off an attack, self-defence*, Theopomp.Com. 3 D., Ps.-Phoc.32, Ph.2.31, App.*Pun*.73, etc.: c. gen. obj., ἐχθρῶν LxxWi.5.17, Ph.1.322.

II. *vengeance, requital*, Ps.-Phoc.77, Phld.*Ir*.p.66 W., Nic.Dam.p.104 D., Plot.4.4.17, etc.

ἀμῠνάθω, pres. assumed by Gramm., cf. Hdn.Gr.440, 2.782, as lengthd. form of ἀμύνω: but forms so accented in codd. are best taken to belong to aor. ἠμύναθον and written ἀμυναθεῖν (so Hsch.), -θοῦ, cf. ἀλκαθεῖν:—*defend, assist*, c. dat. pers., εἰ σοῖς φίλοις ἀμυναθεῖν χρῄζεις E.*Andr*.1079, cf. *IA*910; ἀμυνάθετέ μοι Ar.*Nu*.1323: abs., ἄξιαι δ' ἀμυναθεῖν [αἱ ξυμφοραί] S.*OC*1015:—Med., *ward off from oneself, repel*, τόνδ' ἀμυναθοῦ ψόγον A.*Eu*.438; *take vengeance on*, μὴ .. ἀμυνάθοιτό σε E.*Andr*.721.

ἀμῠνανδρος, *warding off enemies*, S.*Fr*.1003. Adv. -ρως A.*Fr*.451 D.

ἀμῠνητί, Adv. *in self-defence*, A.D. Adv.161.8 (dub.).

Ἀμυνίας [ῡ], ου, ὁ, (ἀμύνω) masc. pr. n.

II. Appellat., ὁ θυμὸς εὐθὺς ἦν ἀ. *on its guard*, Ar.*Eq*.570.

ἀμύντειρα, ἡ, fem. of ἀμυντήρ, = *cultrix*, *Gloss*.

ἀμυντέον, verb. Adj. of ἀμύνω, *one must assist*, c. dat. pers., X.*Cyr*.8.6.6: also pl., ἀμυντέ' ἐστὶ τοῖς κοσμουμένοις S.*Ant*.677.

II. *one must repel*, Ar.*Lys*.661.

ἀμυντήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, lit. *defender*: ἀμυντῆρες, οἱ, *brow-tines* of stag's antlers, Arist.*HA*611[b]5.

ἀμυντήριος, ον, *defensive*, ὅπλα (i.e. *weapons* in general) Pl.*Lg*.944d, cf. D.S.3.54, D.H.5.46, Str.7.3.17, 17.1.54; τέχναι Pl.*Lg*.920e: c. gen., φάρμακον ἀ. γῆρως *antidote for* .., Ael.*NA*6.51; πόαι τῶν δηγμάτων ἀ. 12.32.

II. Subst. **-τήριον,** τό, *means of protection*, Pl.*Plt*.279c sq.; *defence, bulwark*, Plb.18.41[a].2; *weapon*, Plu. 2.714e; ἀ. τοῦ κακοῦ *antidote for* .., Ael.*NA*3.41; ἀ. ἐξ ἀπόρων *way of escape* from .., ib.3.22.

ἀμύντης, ὁ, *defender*, *Trag.Adesp*. 585b K.-S. (oxyt. acc. to Hdn.1.78.5; paroxyt. in Phot.1270 Th.); cf. pers. n. Ἀμύντας, -ης

ἀμυντικός, ή, όν, *prompt to repel affront* or *attack*, Arist.*EN*1126[a]7; of animals, opp. θυλακτικά, *HA*488[b]8; τὸ ἀ. ὄργανον *PA*683[a]21; αἱ ἀ. ἁρμαί Plu.2.457c. Adv. -κῶς Procl.*in Prm*.p.555 S., Simp.*in Epict*.p.41 D.

2. *fit for keeping off*: ἡ -τικὴ χειμώνων Pl.*Plt*.280e.

ἀμυντρόν, τό, *reward for defence*, A.*Fr*.451 E.

ἀμύντωρ, ορος, ὁ, poet. word, *defender, helper*, Il.15.610, 13.384 (v.l.), Od. 2.326 (pl.), Call.*Fr*.635. Pf.

2. *repeller*, δυσφροσυνάων Simon.86.

3. *avenger*, πατρός E.*Or*.1588.

ἀμύνω [ῡ], Ep. impf. ἄμῡνον Il.15.731; fut. ἀμῠνῶ, Ion. -ῠνέω Hdt. 9.60, 3 pl. -εῦσι ib.6: aor. 1 ἤμῡνα, Ep. ἄμυνα [ᾰμ] Il.17.615: aor. 2, v. ἀμυνάθω:—Med., Ep. impf. ἀμυνόμην ib.13.514: fut. ἀμυνοῦμαι: aor. 1 ἠμυνάμην: aor. 2, v. ἀμυνάθω:—Pass. rare (v. infr. c):—*keep off, ward off*, Hom., mostly in Il.—Construction:

1. c. acc. of the person or thing *to be kept off*, c. dat. pers. *for* or *from whom* danger averted, Δαναοῖσιν λοιγὸν ἄμυνον *ward off* ruin *from* the Danai, Il.1.456, cf. 341, Od.8.525:—dat. freq. omitted, ὃς λοιγὸν ἀμύνει Il.5.603; ἄ. τὸν βάρβαρον Pl.*Lg*.692e, cf. *AB*79.

b. c. dat. only, *defend, aid, succour*, ἀ. ὥρεσσι, σοῖσιν ἔτῃσι, Il.5.486, 6.262, cf. Od.11.500, Hdt.8.87, 9.6, etc.; τοιαῦτ' ἀμύνεθ' Ἡρακλεῖ such *aid ye give* to H., E.*HF*219; ἀ. τῇπόλει, τῷ δήμῳ, Ar.*Eq*.577,790; τῷ νόυῳ E.*Or*.523, Th.3.67, w. ἐπί added, Ἀπόλλωνα .. αὗταί φασιν αἱ ποιήσεις ἀμῦναι Κούρησιν ἐπὶ τοὺς Αἰτωλούς Paus.10.31.3:—with inf. added, τοῖς μὲν οὐκ ἠμύνατε σωθῆναι so that they might be saved. Th.6.80.

2. c. acc. et gen., Τρῶας ἄμυνε νεῶν *he kept* the Trojans *off from* the ships, Il.15.731, cf. 4.11, 12.402, c w. acc., *aid, succour*, Nic.*Th*. 868.

b. c. gen. only, ἀ. νηῶν *defend* the ships, ib.13.109.

3. abs., *succour*, χεῖρες ἀμύνειν hands *to aid*, ib.814; ἀμύνειν εἰσὶ καὶ ἄλλοι ib.312; ὦ ξυνδικασταί .. ἀμύνατε *help!* Ar.*V*.197; τὰ ἀμυνεῖντα *means of defence*, Hdt.3.155: c. dat. modi, σθένει ἀ. *defend* with might, Il.13.678.

4. with Preps., once in Hom. with περί, ἀμυνέμεναι περὶ Πατρόκλοιο (cf. B.I.3) ib.17.182; in Prose, ἀ. ὑπὲρ ρῆς Ἑλλάδος Pl.*Lg*.692d; ἀ. πρὸ πάντων Plb.6.6.8.

II. less freq. like B. II, *requite, repay*, ἔργ' ἀμύνουσιν κακά S.*Ph*.602; ἀμύνειν .. τοῖσδε τοῖς λόγοις τάδε Id.*OC*1128.

B. Med., *keep* or *ward off from oneself, guard* or *defend oneself against*, freq. with collat. notion of *requital, revenge*:

1. c. acc. rei, ἀμύνετο νηλεὲς ἦμαρ Il.13.514; ἀμύνεσθαι μόρον A.*Ag*.1381; τὸ δυστυχὲς γὰρ ηὑγένει' ἀμύνεται E.*Heracl*.303, cf. S.*Fr*.1004.

b. c. acc.; pers., ἀ. τήν Δαρείου στρατιήν Hdt.3.158; ἐκεῖνον ἠμύναντο S.*Fr*.589.

2. that from which danger is warded off in gen., as in Act. 1. 2, ἀμυνόμενοι σφῶν αὐτῶν Il.12.155; νηῶν ἠμύνοντο ib. 170.

3. with Preps., ἀμύνεσθαι περὶ πάτρης ib.243; περὶ τῶν οἰκείων Th.2.39; ὑπέρ τινος X.*Cyn*.9.9.

4. abs., *defend oneself, act in self-defence*, ἀμύνεσθαι φίλον ἔστω Il.16.556; ἢν συλλαμβανόμενος ἀμύνηται Hdt.1.80, cf. 4.174,al.; ἀλλ' ἀμύνου Ar.*Eq*.244; τοῦ ἄρξαντος καὶ οὐ τοῦ ἀμυνομένου Antipho 4 4.8; οὐδ' ἀμυνόμενος ἀλλ' ὑπάρχων Isoc.16.44, cf. Pl.*Grg*.456e; κακῶς πάσχοντα ἀ. ἀντιδρῶντα κακῶς Pl.*Cri*. 49d; ἂν ᾖ χαρίεις, ἀ. εὖ δρῶν Arist.*EN*1162[b]10.

II. after Hom., ἀ. τινά *avenge oneself on* an enemy: hence, *requite, repay*, Ar.*Nu*.1428, etc.: freq. c. dat. instr., ἔργοις πεπονθώς ῥήμασίν σ' ἀμύνομαι S.*OC*873; ἀ. τινὰ σιδήρῳ Antipho 4.2.2; τοῖς ὁμοίοις, ἀρετῇ, Th.1.42, 4.63; ὠμότητα ὠμότητι D.S.14.53; ἀ. τινὰς ὑπέρ τινος to punish *for* a thing, Th.5.69; good sense, Simon.229; ἀ. ὁμοίως εὖ παθόντα, ὥσπερ κακῶς Socr.ap.Arist.*Rh*.1398[a]25: abs., *retaliate*, c. dat. instr., ταῖς ναυσίν Th.1.142; ἀ. ὧν ἔπαθον 1.96.

C. very rarely Pass., ἀμύνονται ἆται *are warded off*, Pi.*P*.11.54; ἀμυνέσθω *let him be driven away*, Pl.*Lg*.845c.

ἀμύξ, Adv., (ἀμύσσω) *scratching, tearing*, ἀ. ἐμφῦσα Nic.Th.131.

2. = μόλις, Euph.146.

ἄμυξ· ἀμυχή Hsch. (dub.).

ἀμύξανος· ἀνόσιος, Hsch.

ἄμυξις, εως, ἡ, (ἀμύσσω), *scratching, lacertion*, Orph.*A*.24, Ach.Tat.8.4; *scarification*, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.16; Cass.*Pr*.62.

ἄμνος, ον, *not showing muscle*, σκέλος Hp.*Art*.52, cf. Orib.*Syn*.5.44.20.

ἀμύριστος [ῠ], ον, *not steeped in unguents*, στέμματα *Epigr.Gr*.418 (Cyrene).

2. metaph., *rude, rough*, ἀμύριστα φθεγγομένη Heraclit.92.

ἀμυρῖτης, ου, ὁ, prob. = ἀμορίτης, Aq., Sm. 2*Ki*. 6.19.

ἀμυροιραῖνος· ὁ μὴ μυσαττόμενος τὸ ῥαίνεσθαι, Hsch.

ἄμνρον, τό, - ἀτρακτυλίς, Ps.-Dsc.3.93.

ἄμυρος, ον, interpr. by gramm as *watery* but prob. *malodorous*, ἀμύρους τόπους S.*Fr*. 512 R.

2. *devoid of perfume*, *Orac.Sib*. 5.128.

ἀμυρτόν· ἱμάτιον (Cret.), Hsch.

ἄμυς· ὁμοῦ σὺν αὐτῷ (Lacon.), Id.

ἀμύς, ύδος, ἡ, = χελώνη λιμναία, Archig.ap.Gal.12.575.

ἀμύσακτος, ον, (μυσάττω) *without pollution*, *AB*321.

ἀμυσγέλα, ἀμυσγύλα, v. ἀμυγδάλη.

ἀμύσκαρον, v. ἀμυσχρός.

ἄμυσσος· κῆτος (Lacon.), Hsch.

ἀμύσσω, Att. **-ττω,** Phld.*Lib*.p.57 O.: Ep. impf. ἄμυσσον Il.19.284: fut. -ξω Il.1.243, Aeschin.*Ep*.12.10: aor. ἤμυξα Nonn.*D*.40. 161, poet. ἄμ- B.16.19, *AP*7.218 (Antip.):—Med., pres., Hp.*Mul*.1.78: aor. part. ἀμυξάμενος (κατ-) *AP*7.491 (Mnasalc.):—Pass., fut. ἀμυχθήσουαι Aq.2Ki.6.19: aor. part. ἀμυχθέν *AP*11.382 (Agath.), Ath.10.433d:—*scratch, tear, lacerate*, χερσὶ δ᾽ ἄμυσσεν στήθεα Il.19.284; Hdt.3.76,108; ἀ. τοῖς ὄνυξιν, of the eagle, Arist.*HA*619[a]23:—esp. of any slight surface-wound, from whatever cause, *prick* as a thorn, Longus1.14; *sting* as a fly, Luc.*Musc.Enc*. 6: abs., *scratch*, ἀμφοτέραισιν ἀ. Theoc.22.96; *sting*, Hp.*Mul*.1.78.

II. metaph., σὺ δ᾽ ἔνδοθι θυμὸν ἀμύξεις χω΄μενος *thou wilt tear* thy heart with rage, Il.1.243, cf. Call.*Aet*.3.1.10; καρδίαν ἄμυξεν ἄλγος B.16.19, cf. 17.11, A.*Pers*.161; φρὴν ἀμύσσεται φόβῳ ib. 116; ὑπόμνημα ὃ τὴν γνώμην ἀμύξει Aeschin. l.c., cf. Phld. l.c., Jul.*Or*.2.96a. (For ἀμύχγω, cf. ἀμυχή.)

ἀμνστηρίαστος, ον, *not initiated*, Sch.Theoc.3.51, *PLeid. W*.9.38.

ἀμυστί [ῑ], Adv., (μύω) *without closing the mouth*, i.e. *at one draught*, ἀμυστὶ πιεῖν prob. in Hp.*Int*.12, cf. Pherecr.202, *Anacreont*.8, Luc.*Lex*.8.

ἀμυστία· μέτρον τι, Hsch.

ἀμυστίζω, *drink at one draught*, ἠμύστισα E.*Cyc*.565: pres., Plu.2.650c.

ἄμυστις, ιος and ιδος written ἄμυσσιν (acc.) *SEG* 30.938 (graffito, Olbia, vi/v B.C.) (Alc.*Supp*.4.20), ἡ, *long draught*, ἄμνστιν προπιεῖν, πίνειν Anacr.63; ἑλκύσαι E.*Cyc*.417; χανδὸν ἄμυστιν οἰνοποτεῖν Call.*Fr*.178.11 Pf.: metaph., ἄμυστιν ὥσπερ κύλικα πίνει τὸν βίον Epich.34.

2. *deep drinking, tippling*, E.*Rh*.438, cf. Sch.

II. *large cup*, used by Thracians, ἄμυστιν ἐκλάπτειν Ar.*Ach*.1229, Amips.22, cf. Ath.11.783d.

ἀμύσχεσθαι· τὸ ξέειν τὰς σάρκας τοῖς ὄνυξιν, Hsch.

ἀμυσχῆναι· καθᾶραι, ἁγνίσαι, Id.

ἀμυσχρός, ά, όν, (μύσος) *undefiled*, Parth.*Fr*.2, prob. l. in S.*Fr*.1005, cf. Hsch., *EM*87.26 (ἀμυχρόν Phot.p.97 R.; ἀμυχνόν, ἀμυγνόν, ἀμύσκαρον are also cited by Suid.).

ἀμῠχή, ἡ, (ἀμύσσω) *scratch, skin-wound*, Hp.*Epid*.7.32; ἀμυχὰς καταμύξαντες Phryn.Com.3; of *marks of strangling*, D.47.59, γενύων τ᾽ ἀμυχάς E.*Fr*. 925a N.-S. μετὰ ἀμοιχῆς *POxy*. 3195.46 (A.D. 331).

2. Medic., *scarification*, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.18.3, Gal.10.964.

3. *scratched surface*, Plu. 2.473e.

II. = ἄμυξις, in sigh of sorrow, ἀμυχὰς κοπτομένων ἀφεῖλεν Plu.*Sol*.21.

III. metaph., ἀ. καὶ ἑλκώσεις ἐν ταῖς φιλίαις Iamb.*VP*33.231.

ἀμῠχηδόν, Adv., = ἀμύξ: hence, *slightly*, *EM*88.5.

ἀμῠχιαῖος, α, ον, *scratched slightly*: metaph., *superficial*, Pl.*Ax*.366a.

ἀμῠχμός, ὁ, = ἄμυξις; ἀ. ξιφέων sword-*wound*, Theoc.24.126.

ἀμῠχνός, ἀμῠχρος, v. sub ἀμυσχρός.

ἀμῠχούσης· στυφούσης ἐπὶ πλέον, Hsch.

ἀμῠχώδης, ες, *chapped*, ἐξανθίσυατα Hp.*Coac*.435.

ἀμύω (cf. ἠμύω), *sink down, fall*, [φύλλα] ἀμύοντα χαμᾶζε Hes.*Fr*.96.86.

ἀμύωτος, ον, dub.sens. in *GDI*4979 (Gortyn).

ἀμφ, poet. for ἀναφ- (cf. ἀμπ-), but more commonly for ἀμφί before vowels.

ἀμφάγαμαι, *stand round and admire*: aor. -αγάσαντο Q.S.7.722.

ἀμφᾰγᾰπάζω, used by Hom. only in impf. ἀμφαγάπαζον, pres. part. Med. -ομενος; by later Ep. only in pres., impf., cf. *IG*12(9).289.14 (Eretria, ii/i B.C, prob. l.):— *embrace with love, greet warmly*, Od.14.381, Canthar.2 D. (2 sg. impf. -ηγάπαζες), A.R.3.258, etc.; so Med., Il.16.192, *h.Cer*.290.

ἀμφᾰγᾰπάω, Ep. = foreg., aor. ἀμφαγάπησε *h.Cer*.439; ἑὸν κακὸν ἀμφαγαπῶντες (i.e. Pandora) Hes.*Op*.58; ἀμφαγαπᾷ Orac.ap.D.S.8 *Fr*.21.

ἀμφαγείρομαι, Med., *gather round*, Hom. only in aor. 2, θεαὶ δέ μιν ἀμφαγέροντο Il.18.37, cf. A.R.4.1527: in later Ep. pres. ἀμφαγέρομαι Theoc.17.94, Opp.*H*.3.231, 4.114.

ἀμφαγνοέω, v. ἀμφιγνοέω.

ἀμφάγνυμαι, *to be broken around*, πέλαγος ἕρκεσιν ἀ. prob. l. in J.*BJ*4.10.5.

ἀμφᾰδά, adv. v. ἀμφαδόν.

ἀμφάδην, Adv., = ἀμφαδόν, Archil.66.

ἀμφάδιος, α, ον, (poet. for ἀναφάδιος which does not occur, v. sq.):—*public*, γάμος Od.6.288, λέκτρα *AP*5.219 (Paul. Sil.); φιλίη ib. 267.5 (Agath.).

II. acc. fem. ἀμφαδίην as Adv., = ἀμφαδόν, *publicly, openly*, Il.13.356, Thgn.90, etc.

ἀμφᾰδόν, Adv., poet. for ἀναφαδόν = ἀναφανδόν (ἀμφανδόν), *publicly, openly, without disguise*, opp. λάθρη, βαλέειν Il.7.243; opp. κρυφηδόν, Od.14.330; opp. δόλῳ, κτείνειν 1.296; ἀ. πάντ' ἀγορεύειν Il.9.370; ὡς ἀπέπραγα πανταχῇ καλῶς Ion Trag.ap.Phot.p.98 R.—Prop. neut. of Adj. **ἀμφαδός,** ή, όν, which occurs in Od.19.391 υἠ ἀμφαδὰ ἔργα γένοιτο *discovered, known*, cf. A.R.3.615, also neut. pl. ἀμφαδά, *APl*. 4.296 (Antip. Sid.), cj. in Posidipp. in *Suppl.Hell*. 705.17.

ἀμφαεικῆς· κύκλῳ σειομένης, Hsch., (**ἀμφάϊκος** *La*.)

ἀμφαής, shortened fr. ἀμφιφαής, Hsch.

ἀμφαίνω, poet. for ἀναφαίνω.

ἀμφαΐσσομαι, Pass., *rush on from all sides*, ἀμφὶ δέ τ' ἀΐσσονται [κύνες] Il.11.417; *float around*, ἀμφὶ δὲ χαῖται ὤμοις ἀΐσσοντο 6.510.

ἀμφαιωρέω, *cause to float around*, prob. for ἀμφαιρέω, Aret.*CA*1.1.

ἀμφάκανθος, ον, (ἄκανθα) *surrounded with prickles*, ἀ. δέμας, of the hedgehog, Ion Trag.38.

ἀμφάκης [ᾱ], ες, Dor. for ἀμφήκης.

ἀμφακλῆς· ἀξίνη, Hsch., (ἄμφακες *La*., v. ἀμφήκης).

ἀμφᾰλᾰλάζω, *shout around*, Nonn.*D*.40.98.

ἀμφᾰλάλημαι, *wander round about*, Opp.*C*.3.423.

ἀμφαλλάξ, Adv. strengthd. for ἀλλάξ, *alternately, reciprocally*, Ath.Mech.22.1, Ps.-Hes.ap.Ath.3.116c, *AP*12.238 (Strat.).

ἀμφαλλάσσω, *transform*, Opp.*C*.3.13.

II. *exchange*, *PMich*.III 149.18.15 (ii A.D.).

ἀμφανδόν, Adv., poet. for ἀναφανδόν, prob. in Pi.*P*.9.41.

ἀμφανέειν, poet. for ἀναφανεῖν, inf. fut. of ἀναφαίνω, *h.Merc*.16.

ἄμφανσις,

ἀμφαξονέω, (ἄξων) *go unsteadily, totter*: metaph. from wheels loose on axles, Paus.Gr.*Fr*.50.

ἄμφαρμος, ον, archit., *having joints on both sides*, ἀ. λίθος *MDAI(I)* 19/20.238.12, 242 (Didyma).

ἀμφᾰρᾰβέω, Ep., *rattle* or *ring around*, τεύχεα ἀμφαράβησε Il.21.408:—**ἀμφᾰρᾰβίζω,** in Ep. impf. ἀμφαράβιζεν Hes.*Sc*.64.

ἀμφαρής· πωρουμένη, κατολιγωρουμένη, Hsch.: also glossed by γυμνός (i.e. ἀφαρής) and ἐπιφανής (i.e. ἀμφιφαής), Id.

ἀμφᾰρίστερος, ον, *with two left hands*, i.e. *utterly awkward* or *clumsy* (cf. ἀμφιδέξιος), Ar.*Fr*.512: hence, *luckless*, Hsch., Eust. 1228.44.

ἀ‹μ›φαρμένη· δίκελλα, Hsch.

ἀμφᾰσίη, ἡ, Ep. for ἀφασία, *speechlessness* caused by fear, amazement, or rage, δήν δέ μιν ἀμφασίη ἐπέων λάβε Il.17.695, Od.4.704, cf. A.R.3.284, Bion *Fr*.13.1.

ἄμφασμα, τό, *cake* soaked in wine and honey (Syrac.), Hsch.

ἀμφαυγεῖ· ἀντιλάμπει, Hsch.

ἄμφαυξις, εως, ἡ, (αὔξειν) *callus* or *overgrowth* on the scar of a removed branch (cf. ἀμφιφύα), Thphr.*HP*3.7.1.

ἀμφαϋτέω, *ring around*, κόρυθες δ' ἀμφ' αὖον ἀύ›τευν Il.12.160, *shout on all sides*, στρατός Archil.196a.51 W[2].

ἀμφαφάω, *touch* or *feel all round*, κοῖλον λόχον ἀμφαφόωσα Od.4.277; καί κ' ἀλαὸς .. διακρίνειε τὸ σῆμα ἀμφαφόων *by feeling* it, 8.196; *handle*, τόξον ἐύ›ξοον ἀμφαφόωντας 19.586; 2 sg. ἀμφαφάεις Orph.*L*.528; Ep. impf. ἀμφαφάασκε Mosch.2.95:—also Med. like Act., τὸν μὲν .. χείρεσιν ἀμφαφόωντο Od.15.461, cf. 19.475; τόξον οἶδα .. ἀμφαφάασθαι (Ep. inf.) 8.215, part. ἀμφαφώμενος Archil.*Fr*.196A W.

2. of persons, μαλακώτερος ἀμφαφάασθαι easier *to deal with*, Il.22.373.—Ep. Verb used by Aret. in forms -όωσι *SD*2.4, *CA*1.1; -όωντα ib.2.4; cf. ἀμφαφᾷς· ψηλαφᾷς, Hsch.

ἀμφεικάς, άδος, ἡ, (sc. ἡμέρα), *day next after the twentieth, twenty-first*, *Test.Epict*.3.1, cf. *GDI*3720 (Cos), *IStraton*. 9.2 (ἀμφικ-, ii B.C.) Hsch.

ἀμφειλύω, *wrap, enfold*, Philet.17.1. (tm.).

ἀμφεκτέον· περιβλητέον, Hsch.

ἀμφεκτήρ· χιτὼν διπλοῦς, Id.

ἀμφελαΐς· μᾶζα ἐλαίου πλήρης, Id.

ἀμφελελίζω, *shake all round*, γαῖαν Orph.*Fr*.285.6; οὐρανόν Nonn.*D*.13.361; *brandish*, 42.318:—Pass., *swing* or *wave to and fro*, Q.S.11.465.

ἀμφελικτός, ον, poet. for ἀμφιελ-, *coiled round*, E.*HF*398.

ἀμφέλιξ, ικος, *coiled, twisted*, Erinn. in *Suppl.Hell*. 401.41 (rest.).

ἀμφελίσσω, poet. and Ion. for ἀμφιελ-, *wrap, fold about*, ἀμφελίξαντες χέρας Id.*Andr*.425; *enwrap*, Aret.*CA*2.4:—Med., τέκνοισιν γνάθους ἀυφελίξασθαι *close their* jaws *upon* the children, Pi.*N*.1.43.

ἀμφέλκω, *draw around*: Med., ἀμφέλκεσθαί τι *draw* a thing *round one*, i.e. *be surrounded by* it, D.P.268.

ἀμφελόνη· *amictus*, *Gloss*.

ἀμφελυτρόω, *wrap round*, Lyc.75.

ἀμφεμμένος, poet. pf. part. of ἀμφιέννυμι.

ἀμφενέπω, strengthd. for ἐνέτω, v.l. in Nic.Th.627.

ἀμφέπω, v. ἀμφιέπω.

ἀμφερείδω, *fix around*, ζυγόν τινι Lyc.504.

ἀμφερέφω, *cover up*, *AP*11.37 (Antip.).

ἀμφερκής, ές, *fenced round*, πίθος Achae.36.

ἀμφερυθαίνω, *redden, make red all over*, Q.S.1.60.

ἀμφέρχομαι, *surround*, Hom. only aor. 2, c. acc., με κουράων ἀμφήλυθε θῆλυς ἀυ›τή Od.6.122; με κνίσης ἀμφήλυθεν ἡδὺς ἀυ›τμή 12.369.

II. intr., *pass, elapse*, of time, αἰ φωνίοι πεντεκαίδεκ' ἀμέρανς ἀμφεληλεύθεν (pf. inf.) ὁ ἄρχων τᾶς δίκας *GDI*4999 (Gortyn).

ἀμφέρω, v. ἀναφέρω.

ἀμφεωρία· περισσευομένη, Hsch.

ἀμφεώτας· ὁ Κρητικὸς χιτών, Hsch.

ἀμφηγερέθομαι, Ep. = ἀμφαγείρομαι, ἀμφὶ δ' .. ἠγερέθοντο Od.17.34.

ἀμφήκης, ες, (ἀκή A) Dor. ἀμφᾱκης (B., S. ll.cc.) *two-edged*, φάσγανον, ξίφος, Il.10.256, Od.16.80, B.10.87, etc.; κέντρον, δόρυ, A.*Pr*.692 (lyr.), *Ag*.1149; ἔγχος, γένυς, S.*Aj*.286, *El*.485; of lightning, *forked*, πυρὸς ἀ. βόστρυχος A.*Pr*.1044; κεραυνός Cleanth.1.10.

b. subst., τὤμφακες *axe*, Sophr. in *GLP*1.73.7.

II. metaph., ἀ. γλῶττα tongue *that will cut both ways*, i.e. maintain either right or wrong, Ar.*Nu*.1160 (parod.); of an oracle, *ambiguous*, ἀ. καὶ διπρόσωπος Luc.*J.Tr*.43, (v.l. ἀμφήρης, ἀμφήχης).

ἀμφημερῐνὸς πυρετός, *quotidian fever*, opp. τριταῖος and τεταρταῖος, Hp.*Epid*.1.6, *Nat.Hom*.15, *Morb.Sacr*.1.6, Pl.*Ti*.86a: neut. as Adv., -νὸν πυρεταίνειν Aret.*SD*1.2:—also **-ήμερος** (sc πυρετός), S.*Fr*.507.

ἄμφην, Aeol. for αὐχήν, q.v.

ἀμφήν· αὐλήν, Hsch.

ἀμφηρεφής, ές, (ἐρέφω) *covered on both sides, close-covered*, epith. of Apollo's quiver, Il.1.45: in late Prose, ἄντρον Agath.1.10, cf. 3.5; στάδιον ἀ. ὕλαις Zos.2.50.

ἀμφήρης, ες, (ἀραρίσκω) *fitted* or *joined on both sides*; ξύλα ἀ. wood of the funeral pyre *regularly piled all round*, E.*HF*243; ἀ. σκηναί dwellings *well secured*, Id.Ion.1128.

II. (ἐρέσσω) *with oars on both sides*, Hsch.; ἀ. δόρυ *sculling*-boat, E.*Cyc*.15.

ἀμφηρικός, ή, όν, = ἀμφήρης II: ἀκάτιον ἀ. *sculling*-boat, Th.4.67.

ἀμφήριστος, ον, (ἐρίζω) *contested on both sides, disputed, doubtful*, ἀμφήριστον ἔθηκεν, i.e. made it a dead-heat, Il.23.382; γένος ἀ. Call.*Jov*.5; νεῖκος A.R.3.627; ἐλπίδες Plb.5.85.6; ἐς ἀμφήριστον ἐλθεῖν τινι App.*Pun*.51; *evenly matched*, πόλεις Str.8.4.8, cf. Q.S.5.310, Luc.*Eun*.4, etc.; of stars, *of doubtful position*, Serap.in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.100.

ἄμφης· ἀμφίας, Hsch.

ἀμφήχης, v. ἀμφήκης.

ἀμφί, Prep. with gen., dat., acc.: (cf. Skt. *abhitas* 'on both sides', Lat. *ambi*-):—radic. sense, *on both sides*; chiefly Poet. and Ion. Prose, replaced by περί in later Gk.

A. c. Gen. (Poet., Hdt., X.):

I. causal, *about, for the sake of*, ἀ, πίδακος μάχεσθαι fight *for the possession of* a spring, Il.16.285; ἀ γυναικός Pi.*P*.9.105, A.*Ag*.62; ἀ. λέκτρων E.*Andr*.123: like πρός, in entreaties, πρὸς Ζηνός .. Φοίβου τ' ἀ. *for* Phoebus' *sake*, A.R.2.216.

2. *about, concerning*, once in Hom., ἀμφ' Ἄρεος φιλότητος ἀείδειν sing *of* love, Od.8.267; ἀμφὶ τιμῆς *h.Merc*.172 (cf. c. 4); once in Hdt., ἀμφὶ κρίσιος (as v.l. for κρίσι) μνηστήρων τοσαῦτα ἐγένετο 6.131; more freq. in poets, ἀ. δαιμόνων Pi.*O*.1.35, cf. A.*Th*.1017, E.*Supp*.642, etc.; prob. l. in S.*Ph*.554.

II. of Place, *about, around*, post-Hom., ἀ. ταύτης τῆς πόλιος Hdt.8.104; τὸν ἀ. Λίμνας τρόχον E.*Hipp*.1133.

B. c. Dat. (Poet., Ion. and later Prose):

I. of Place, *on both sides of*, ἀμφ' ὀχέεσσι Il.5.723; ἀ. κεφαλῇ, ὤμοισιν, στήθεσσι, ποσσί, *about* the head, etc., ib.24.163, 3.328, Od.16.174, Il.13.36; ἄ. δέρᾳ Sapph.*Supp*.23.16; ἀμφί οἱ *around* him, Il.12.396; μοι ἀαφ' αὐτῷ *around* me, 9.470; likewise ἀμφὶ περὶ στήθεσσι Od.11.609:—*all round*, κρέα ἀμφ' ὀβελοῖσι μεμύκει *round*, i.e. *upon*, spits, ib.12.395; πεπαρμένη ἀμφ' ὀνύχεσσι Hes.*Op*.250.

2. more generally, *at, by*, ἀ. πύλῃσι μάχεσθαι *at* the gates, Il.12.175; ἀμφὶ [κόρυθι] διατρυφέν smashed *on* the helmet, 3.362; ἀ. πυρί *on* the fire, 18.344; ἀμφ' ἐμοί *clinging to* me, Od.11.423; esp. of falling *over* one, Il.4.493; of a guardian, *over*, φύλακα ἀ. σοι λείψω S.*Aj*.562; ἀ. γούνασι πίπτειν E.*Alc*.947.

II. of Time, ἁλίῳ ἀ. ἑνί *in compass of* one day, Pi.*O*.13.37.

III. generally, of connexion or association, without distinct notion of place, ἀ. νεκροῖσιν *as concerning* the dead, Il.7.408; freq. in Pi., ὅσσα δ' ἀμφ' ἀέθλοις *as far as concerns* games, *N*.2.17; ἐπ' ἔργοισιν ἀ. τε βουλαῖς *in* deeds and counsels, Id.*P*.5.119; *in virtue of*, ἀμφὶ σοφίᾳ 1.12; ἐμᾷ ἀ. μαχανᾷ 8.34; ἀμφ' ἀρετᾷ 1.80, cf. *O*.8.42; σέο ἀμφὶ τρόπῳ *N*.1.29; ἀ. ἰατορίᾳ *in respect of* healing, B.1.39.

IV. causal, *about, for the sake of*, ἀμφ' Ἑλένῃ μάχεσθαι Il.3.70; ἀ. γυναικὶ ἄλγεα πάσχειν ib.157, cf. Luc.*DDeor*.20.14; ἀ. τοῖσδε καλχαίνων τέκνοις E.*Heracl*.40, cf. Rh.457 (lyr.); ἀ. δώλῳ μωλίειν *Leg.Gort*.1.17; *concerning*, Od.1.48; εἰπὼν ἀμφ' Ὀδυσῆϊ 14.364; ἀρνεύμενον ἀ. βόεσσι *h.Merc*.390; ἀ. Τειρεσίαο βουλαῖς Pi.*I*.7(6).8; ἕξετ' ἀμφ' ἐμοὶ τροφήν S.*OC*1614, cf. *El*.1144; ἔρις ἀ. μουσικῇ Hdt.6.129; ἀ. σοι A.*Ag*.890; ἀ. τῷ θανάτῳ αὐτῆς λόγος λέγεται *about* her death it is reported, Hdt.3.32, cf. S.*Aj*.303; ἀ. βοῶν ἀγέλαις δόμον αὔξειν B.9.44.

2. of impulses, ἀ. τάρβει, ἀ. φόβῳ *for* very fear, A.*Ch*.547, E.*Or*.825; ἀ. θυμῷ S.*Fr*.565; ἀμφ' ὀδύνῃ A.R.2.96.

V. like ἐπί, *added to*, πόνος ἀ. πόνῳ Simon.39.

C. c. Acc., most freq. in Prose (twice only in Th.):

I. of Place, *about, around*, mostly with a sense of motion, ἀ. μιν φᾶρος βάλον Il.24.588, cf. Od.10.365; ἀ. βωμίαν ἔπτηξε παστάδα E.*HF*984.

2. generally, *by, on*, ἀμφ' ἅλα *by* the sea, Il.1.409; ἀ. ῥέεθρα *somewhere by* the banks, 2.461; ἀ. περὶ κρήνην *somewhere about* the fountain, 2.305; ἀ. ἄστυ *all about in* the city, 11.706; Τάρταρον ἀ. μέγαν *somewhere* in Tartarus, *h.Ap*.336, cf. A.*Pr*.1029; ἀ. Εὔβοιαν B.9.34; ἀ. Θρῄκην E.*Andr*.215; ἀ. ψάμαθον *somewhere on* the sand, S.*Aj*.1064; ἀ. βωμόν *at* the altar, E.*IT*705; περὶ πίδακας ἀ. Theoc.7.142; of motion, *to the neighbourhood of*, ἦλθες ἀ. Δωδώνην A.*Pr*.830.

3. of persons grouped *about* one, οἱ ἀ. Πρίαμον Priam *and his train*, Il.3.146, cf. 2.417, 445; οἱ ἀ. Ξέρξεα his *army*, Hdt.8.25; but οἱ ἀ. Κορινθίους, οἱ ἀ. Μεγαρέας καὶ Φλειασίους the Corinthians, Megarians, etc., and those *next* them, Id.9.69: hence Att., οἱ ἀ. Πρωταγόραν the *school of* Protagoras or even Protagoras himself, Pl.*Tht*.170c; οἱ ἀ. Εὐθύφρονα Euthyphro's *friends*, *Cra*.399e, cf. Th.8.65; of a single person, perh. Pl.*Hp.Ma*.281c; so in later Prose, as Luc.*VH*2.18.

4. τὰ ἀ. τι that which *concerns* a thing, τὰ ἀ. τὸ ἄριστον Th.7.40; τὰ ἀ. τὰ ἀ. τὴν δίαιταν domestic arrangements, X.*Cyr*.8.2.6.

5. causal, *about, for the sake of*, κλαίειν ἀ. τινα weep *about* or *for* one, Il.18.339; μνήσασθαι ἀ. τινα make mention *of* one, *h.Hom*.7.1, cf. Terp.2, Ar.*Nu*.595; κελαδέοντι φᾶμαι ἀ. Κινύραν Pi.*P*.2.15, cf. *I*.7(6).9, A.*Th*.843; ἀ. νιν γοώμενος S.*Tr*.937.

6. ἀ. τι ἔχειν to be occupied *about* a thing, ἀ. λιτάν' ἔξομεν A.*Th*.101; ἀ. δεῖπνον εἶχεν X.*Cyr*.5.5.44, cf. 5.2.26; εἶναι ἀμφί τι 7.1.1; ἀ. τὰν δ ῖσιν *Leg.Gort*.5.46.

II. of Time, *throughout, for*, τὸν λοιπὸν ἀ. βίοτον, τὸν ἅλον ἀ. χρόνον, Pi.*O*.1.97, 2.30; *about, at the time of, during*, ἀ. Πλειάδων δύσιν A.*Ag*.826; ἀ. τὸν χειμῶνα X.*Cyr*.8.6.22, etc.

2. of Number, ἀ. τὰς δώδεκα μυριάδας *about* 120,000, ib.1.2.15, App.*Syr*. 20.

D. Position. In poets ἀμφί sts. follows its case, οἱ δέ μιν ἀμφί Od.23.46, cf. 10.218, B.17.53; φρένας ἀ. Hes.*Th*.554, Mimn.1.7; but never suffers anastrophe, Hdn.Gr.1.480.

E. Without case, as Adv., *about, around, on both* or *all sides*, freq. in Ep., ῥῆξεν δέ οἱ ἀ. χιτῶνα Il.13.439; ἀ. δὲ λειμέν *around* is meadow, Od.6.292, ἀμφὶ δ' ἐτύπουν πέτραι S.*Tr*. 787, E.*Hipp*. 770, Ion. 224, Ph. 325; so ἀ. περί Il.21.10, etc., Myc. *a-pi*.

F. In Compos.:

I. *on both sides*, ἀμφίστομος, ἀμφίαλος.

2. *on all sides*, ἀμφιβάλλω 1.3, ἀμφιλαμβάνω, ἀμφιλαφής.

II. causal, *for the sake of*, ἀμφιμάχομαι, ἀμφιτρομέω.

ἀμφιάζω, Plu.*CG*2 (v.l.): fut. -άσω Alciphr.3.42: aor. ἠμφίασα *AP*7.368 (Eryc.), *OGI*200.24 (Axum), Polyaen.1.27.2 (v.l.), (μετ-) Philostr.*Her.Prooem*.2: pf. ἠμφίακα (συν-) Clearch.25:—Med., fut. -άσομαι (μετ-) Luc.*Herm*.86 codd.: aor. ἠμφιασάμην Apollod.2.1.2, etc.: pf. ἠμφίασμαι in med. sense (μετ-) D.S.16.11 (v.l.):—ἀμφιέζω is a common v.l.: (perh. from ἀμφί, as ἀντιάζω from ἀντί):—later word for ἀμφιέννυμι, *clothe*, τινά Plu. l.c.; ἱματίοις τινά Alciphr. l.c.: metaph., of the grave, ὀστέα ἠμφίασεν *AP* l.c.; σοφίαν ἀσαφείᾳ, Them.*Or*. 20.235a:—Med., *put on*, ἀμφιάσασθαί τι, Lxx *Jb*. 40.5 (10) Apollod. l.c., ἐμφιέζω.

ἀμφιαλής, ές, (ἅλς B) *sea-girt*, Δῆλος Maiist 6.

ἀμφίᾰλος, ον, = foreg., freq. of Ithaca in Od., as 1.386, 395: of Lemnos, S.*Ph*.1464; with ref. to *Corinth*, *of two seas*, ἀ. Ποτειδᾶνος τεθμοί, of Isthmian games, Pi.*O*.13.40.

2. *living amid seas*, ζῷον Plu.2.667e.

3. ἡ ἀ. (sc. ὁδός) dub. l. in X.*HG*4.2.13.

ἀμφιάνακτες, ων, οἱ, nickname of *dithyrambic poets*, because their odes often began thus—ἀμφί μοι αὖθις ἄνακτα or ἀμφί μοι αὖτε, ἄνοξ, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.595.

ἀμφιανακτίζω, *sing dithyrambic hymns*, Cratin.67, Ar.*Fr*.59, cf. foreg.

Ἀμφιάραος, ου (also Ἀμφιάρης Pi.*N*.9.24, -ηος, Hes.*Fr*. 25.34 M.-W. *O*.6.13), Att. also Ἀμφιέρ- *SEG* 31.438 (Boeotia, iv B.C.), *IG*2.4452 (Rhamnous, iii B.C.). **Ἀμφιάρεως** (choriamb. in S.*OC*1313), ω, *Amphiaraus*, Argive hero and seer, A., etc.; prob. also called Ἄμφις A.*Fr*.410:—hence **Ἀμφιαράϊον,** τό, *sanctuary of A.*, esp. at Oropus, and **Ἀμφιαράϊα,** τά, Ἀμφιάραα *IG*2.2196.12 (c. A.D. 200), Ἀμφιαίρεια *IG*2.2237.58 (iii A.D.); see also Ἀμφιεραία, *festival of A.* held there, *IG*7.48, al., cf. Did.ap.Sch.Pi.*O*.7.153, Str.9.1.22, etc.,

Αμφιάρειον, τό, *temple of Amphiaraus*, Str. 9.2.10.

ἀμφίας, ὁ, a bad Sicilian wine, Nicostr.Com.18, Sosicr.Com.7; cf. ἄμφης.

ἀμφίᾰσις, εως, ὁ, (ἀμφιάζω) *garment*, LxxJb.22.6, al.

ἀμφίᾰσμα, ατος, τό, *garment*, Ctes.*Fr*.29.10, ἀμφίεσμα.

ἀμφιᾰσμός, ὁ, = ἀμφίασις, D.H.8.62 (pl.), *SB*10228.2.16 (A.D. 125).

Ἀμφιασταί, οἱ, name of healing cult association, *SEG* 31.807 (Eretria, ii B.C.).

ἀμφιάστωρ, ορος, ὁ, *cloak, wrap*, Sch.Gen.Il. 3.134.

ἀμφιάτωρ, gloss on κόλωψ, Hsch.

ἀμφῐᾰχυῖα, irreg. part., perh. for ἀμφι-Ϝᾰχυῖα (cf. ἰάχω = ϜιϜάχω), *flying about and shrieking*, of a bird, Il.2.316; later ἀμφ-ιάχω as pres., μέγα ἀμφῐάχων Orph.*A*.819: impf. ἀμφῐαχε λαός Q.S.4.147; trans., βοῇ ἀμφῐαχεν ἄστυ 13.460.

ἀμφιβαίνω, fut. -βήσομαι, etc.:—*go about* or *around*, ἠέλιος μέσον οὐρανὸν ἀμφιβεβήκει sun *in his course had reached* mid-heaven, Il.8.68.

2. *bestride*, ἀμφ' ἑνὶ δούρατι βαῖνε *he bestrode* a beam, Od.5.371, ἵππον ἀ. Call.*Del*.113; ἀ. θηλείαις, of a cock, Babr.5.8: esp.,

3. *bestride* a fallen friend, *so as to protect* him, ἀμφὶ κασιγνήτῳ βεβαώς Il.14.477: hence,

b. of tutelary deities, *guard, protect*, Χρύσην ἀμφιβέβηκας ib.1.37; δαίμονες ἀμφιβάντες πόλιν A.*Th*.175:—so, of a wild beast, *guard* its young, Opp.*C*.3.218; or its prey, X.*Cyn*.10.13.

II. *surround, encompass*, c. acc., νεφέλη σκόπελον ἀμφιβέβηκε Od.12.74; σὲ πόνος φρένας ἀμφιβέβηκεν Il.6.355, cf. Od.8.541; ταραγμὸν ἀμφιβάντ' εἶχον μάχης E.*Ph*.1406; ὦ μοῖρα .. οἵα με .. ἀμφιβᾶσ' ἔχεις Id.*Andr*.1082: c. dat., Τρώων νέφος ἀμφιβέβηκε νηυσίν Il.16.66; ἀ. ἀμφί τι, of a slit bandage which *embraces* a tender part without pressing on it, Hp.*Art*.33.

2. metaph., τόδε μοι θράσος ἀμφιβαίνει E.*Supp*.609; ἀμφιβᾶσα φλὸξ οἴνου, metaph. from flame *spreading round* a vessel on the fire, Alc.758.

Ἀμφίβαιος, ὁ, epith. of Poseidon at Cyrene, = ἀμφίγειος, γαιήοχος, Tz.ad Lyc.749.

ἀμφιβάλλω, fut. -βαλῶ, etc.:—Med., Ep. fut. ἀμφιβαλεῦμαι Od.22.103:—*throw* or *put round*, used by Hom. mostly in tmesi:

I. of clothes, etc., *put them on* a person, c. dupl. acc. pers. et rei, ἀμφὶ δέ με χλαῖναν .. βάλεν ἠδὲ χιτῶνα Od.10.365, cf. 451; ἀμφὶ δέ μιν ῥάκος .. βάλεν 13.434: c. dat. pers., ἀμφὶ δέ μοι ῥάκος .. βάλον v.l. in 14.342; ἀμφὶ δ' Ἀθήνη ὤμοις .. βάλ' αἰγίδα Il.18.204; στολὴν .. ἀμφέβαλλε σῷ κάρᾳ E.*HF*465; γόρας κόμαις Pi.*P*.5.32:—Med., *put round oneself*, δὸς δὲ ῥάκος ἀμφιβαλέσθαι Od.6.178, cf. 22.103, etc.; ἄγραν .. ἀ. πλοκάμοις E.*Ba*.104.

b. metaph. and half metaph., τῷ δ' ἐγὰ ἀμφιβαλὼν θάλαμον δέμον I built the chamber round it, Od.23.192; ζυγὸν Ἑλλάδι ἀ. A.*Pers*.50, cf. 72; ἀνδράσι κρατὴρ ὕπνον ἀμφιβάλλῃ E.*Ba*.385; ἐξ ὅτου λευκὴν ἐκ μελαίνης ἀμφιβάλλομαι τρίχα since *I have put on* white hair, S.*Ant*.1093; ἀ. νέφος θανάτου Simon.99.

c. Act. in med. sense, κρατερὸν μένος ἀμφιβαλόντες [ἑαυτοῖς] 'girding themselves with strength', Il.17.742; δουλοσύναν ἀμφιβαλοῦσα κάρᾳ [ἐμαυτῆς] E.*Andr*.110: reversely, Med. for Act., ἀμφιβάλλεσθαι Ἀΐδαν ἐπί 1191:—Pass., ὕμνος ἀμφιβάλλεται σοφῶν μητίεσ σι song *is cast* (*like a mantle*) *over* the minds of poets, Pi.*O*.1.8.

2. *throw* the arms *round*, so as to embrace, c. dat. pers., ἀμφ' Ὀδυσῆι .. χεῖρε βαλόντε Od.21.223; ἀμφὶ δὲ χεῖρας δειρῇ βάλλ' Ὀδισῆϊ 23.208; ἀμφὶ δὲ παιδὶ .. βάλε πήχεε 24.347; but ἀμφὶ δὲ χεῖρας βάλλομεν, of *seizing* or *taking prisoner*, 4.454; also ἀμφὶ δὲ χεῖρα .. βάλεν ἔγχεϊ *grasped* it, 21.433; ἀμφὶ δὲ .. βάλε γούνασι χεῖρας, as a suppliant, 7.142.

3. c. acc. pers., *encompass, embrace*, ἀμφιβαλόντε ἀλλήλους Il.23.97; ἀ. τινὰ χερσί E.*Ba*.1363; ἀ. μαστὸν ὠλέναισι *Ph*.306; ἀ. μέλη *Supp*.70.

4. *encompass, beset*, δυσμενὴς ὄρι᾽ ἀμφιβάλλει B.17.6; πόλιν φόνῳ E.*Andr*.799, cf. *Trag.Adesp*.127.6 (lyr.); ἀ. φῦλον ἀρνίθων *surround* them *with nets*, S.*Ant*.344; *strike* or *hit on all sides*, τινὰ βέλεσι E.*HF*422.

b. abs., *fish* (cf. ἀμφίβληστρον), Ev.Marc.1.16, cf. *PFlor*.2.119.3 (ii A.D.).

c. metaph., ἀμφὶ κτύπος οὔατα βάλλει Il.10.535 (unless ἀ. be Adv.).

II. *force, move round*, τὸ ἄρθρον v.l. for ἀμφισφάλλω (q.v.), Hp.*Art*.2.

III. *doubt*, περί τινος Plb.39.5.2: also folld. by inf., Hld.5.17; by ὡς .. Ael.*NA*9.33; by ὅτι .. Hermog.*Id*.2.10; περί τινος Id.*Meth*.23

IV. intr., ἀ. εἰς τόπον *go* into *another* place, E.*Cyc*.60.

2. *to be doubtful* or *in dispute*, Arist.*EE*1243ᵃ12, 25; ἀμφιβάλλειν εἴωθε τὰ φίλτρα φίλτρα *are uncertain* in their action, Alciphr.1.37, εἴ τις πρὸς μίαν τῶν εἰρημένων ἁγίων συνόδων ἀμφιβάλλει .. *Cod.Just*.1.1.7.20, ἀμφιβάλλετε πρὸς ἐμέ *PMasp*. 295.19 (vi A.D.):—Pass., *to be in dispute*, Simp.*in Ph*.21.11.

V. Med., *change*, μορφήν Opp.*C*.3.16.

ἀμφιβαρής, ές, v. ἀμφικέλεμνον.

ἀμφίβᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *defence of* fallen comrade, δεῖσε δ᾽ ὅ γ᾽ ἀμφίβασιν .. Τρώων Il.5.623.

ἀμφιβάσκω, = ἀμφιβαίνω, Sapph.*Supp*.10.7.

ἀμφιβατεῖν· ἀμφισβητεῖν, Hsch.

ἀμφίβιος, ον, *living a double life*, esp. *amphibious*, νομή, of frogs, Batr.59; ἀ. στόμα Pl.*Epigr*.2, cf. *Ax*.368b; θήρ Man.4.23; of plants, Thphr.*HP*1.4.3; ἀμφίβιον, τό, = ἀλόη, Ps.-Dsc.3.22:—said by Thphr. (*Fr*.171.12) to have been first used by Democr.

2. metaph., of the soul, *denizen of two worlds*, Plot.4.8.4.; of man, Hierocl.*in CA*23p.468 M.; ὁ κατὰ τὴν ζωὴν κόσμος ἐστὶν οἷον ἀμφίβιον Dam.*Pr*.81, cf. 85; φύσις ἀ. ib. 399, cf. 400; of the moon, ἄστρον ἀ. πρὸς νύκτα καὶ ἡμέραν Max.Tyr.40.4; of Tiresias (who lived both as man and as woman), Luc.*Astr*.11.

ἀμφίβλημα, ατος, τό, *something thrown round, enclosure*, E.*Hel*.70.

II. *garment, clock*, πέπλους τε τοὺς πρὶν λαμπρά τ᾽ ἀμφιβλήματα ib.423; πάνοπλα ἀ. *coats* of panoply, Id.*Ph*.779; *coverlet*, Aret.*SD*2.6.

ἀμφιβληστρευτική (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *net-fishery*, Poll.7.139.

ἀμφιβληστρωύω, *catch with a net*, Aq.Is.51.20 (Pass.).

ἀμφιβληστρλκός, ή, όν, *serving for a net*, Pl.*Sph*.235b.

ἀμφιβληστροειδής, ές, *net-like*, χιτών prob. *the retina*, Gal.*UP*8.6, 10.2, cf. Ruf.*Onom*.153, Poll.2.71.

ἀμφιβληστρον, τό, *anything thrown round*:

I. *casting-net*, Hes.*Sc*.215, Hdt.1.141, 2.95; ἀμφιβλήστρῳ περιβάλλεσθαι Men.27, cf. Stratt.7, Epil.1, Ph.*Bel*.95, Ev.Matt.4.18.

b. metaph., of *the garment thrown like a net over* Agamemnon, A.*Ag*.1382, *Ch*.492; of the shirt of Nessus, Ἐρινύων ὑφαντὸν ἀ. S.*Tr*.1052; ἀμφίβληστρα σώματος ῥάκη rags *thrown around* body, E.*Hel*.1079, E.*Fr*. 697.

2. *fetter, bond*, A.*Pr*.81.

3. of *encircling* walls, ἀμφίβληστρα τοίχων E.*IT*96.

ἀμφιβοάομαι, Pass., *to be celebrated*, *PCair*.67120F39 (vi A.D.).

ἀμφιβοητος, ον, *sounding round, resounding*, Call.*Del*.303; κτύπος Nonn.*D*.45.44.

2. *celebrated all around*, *AP* 9.241 (Antip.Thess.), *APl*. 278 (Paul. Sil.), Nonn.*D*. 26.141.

ἀμφιβολεύς, έως, ὁ, (ἀμφιβαίλλω), *one who fishes with a net*, LxxIs.19.8, *PCornell* 46.6 (ii A.D.).

ἀμφιβολεύω, *fish with a casting-net PSI* 901.13, 22 (i A.D.).

ἀμφιβολέω, *to be in doubt*, Greg.Cor. in Rh.7.1339 W.

ἀμφιβολή, ἡ, *cast* as of a net, λίνοιο ἀ. *fishing-net*, Opp.*H*.4.149.

ἀμφιβολητικός, ή, όν, *ambiguous*, φωνή Olymp.*in Cat*.86.39.

ἀμφιβολία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *state of being attacked on both sides*, ἀμφιβολίῃ ἔχεσθαι Hdt.5.74.

II. *ambiguity*, Arist.*Po*.1461ᵃ25, *SE*165ᵇ26, cf. Epicur.*Nat*.28.5, D.H.*Rh*.8.16, Ael.*Tact*.40(51).1, A.D.*Synt*.311.10, etc.; *double entente*, Cic.*Fam*.7.32.2, cf. Philostr.*VS*2.25.1; ἀ. ἀναιρεῖν remove *doubt*, Plu.2.1050a; *uncertainty of mind*, App.*Pun*.42.

ἀμφιβολος, ον, *put round, encompassing*, A.*Th*. 298 σπάργανα E.*Ion*1490; ἄρη Opp.*C*.2 133: Subst. -βολον, τό, κλωστοῦ -βόλοις λίνοιο E.*Tr*.537, cf. *AP*6.296 (Leon.).

II. *struck* or *attacked on both* or *all sides*; ἀ. εἶναι to be *between two fires*, Th.4.32, 36; ἀ. γεγονέναι ὑπὸ τῶν πολεμίων Plu.*Cam*.24, cf. Ph.*Bel*.86.13.

2. Act., *hitting at both ends, double-pointed*, κάμακες *AP*6.131 (Leon.).

III. *doubtful, ambiguous*, Pl.*Cra*.437a, X.*Mem*.1.2.35, etc.; τἀγαθὰ ἐς ἀμφίβολον ἀσφαλῶς ἔθεντο prudently accounted their good fortune as *doubtful*, Th.4.18; ἐς ἀ. θέσθαι call *in question*, Plu.2.756c; τὰ ἅπαξ κεκριμένα ἀ. ποιῆσαι *OGI*664 (Egypt, i A.D.); ἀ. νόμος Arist.*Rh*.1375ᵇ11; τὸ ἀ. *Top*.160ᵃ29; ἀμφ᾽βολα λέγειν Rh.1407ᵃ37; δηλώσεις ἀ. Epicur.*Ep*.1p.27 U.; συλλογισμοί, λέξεις, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.67, 107; διάλεκτοι, prob. *contradictory*, ib.56, 58; οἰνάριον ἀ. *doubtful* whether it is wine or vinegar, Polioch.2.8; ἐν ἀμφιβόλῳ εἶναι to be *doubtful*, Luc.*DMort*.1.1; κατὰ δύο ἀμφίβολα Olymp.*in Mete*.22.27. Adv., οὐκ ἀμφιβόλως A.*Th*.863; ἀ. ἔχειν D.H.*Rh*.10.5; δέξασθαι Arr.*Tact*.31.1.

IV. of persons, *in doubt, wavering, uncertain*, Luc.*DDeor*.20.11, D.C.27.36, etc.; also ἀ. βίος, of a turncoat, Luc.*Pseudol*.16; ἄνθρωπος, of a eunuch, Lib.*Eth*.26.3.

ἀμφιβόσκομαι, Dep., *eat all about*, Luc.*Trag*.303.

ἀμφίβουλος, ον, *double-minded*: c. inf., *half-minded* to do, A.*Eu*.733 (cj. Turneb.).

ἀμφιβράγχια, τά, *parts about the tonsils*, Hp.*Int*.53.

ἀμφίβρᾰχυς, εια, υ, *short at both ends*: ἁ ἁ., the metrical foot ⏑ – ⏑, e.g. ἄμεινον, D.H.*Comp*.17, Heph.3.2.

ἀμφίβροτος, η, ον, also ος, ον, *covering the whole man*, Hom. always ἀμφιβρότη ἀσπίς Il.2.389; ἀ. χθών, of body as *surrounding* soul, Emp.148; ἀ. κώδεια (ἡ γὰρ κεφαλὴ συνέχει πᾶν τὸ σῶμα Sch.) Nic.*Al*.216.

ἀμφίβροχος, ον, *thoroughly soaked*, *AP*7.27 (Antip.).

ἀμφιβώμιος, ον, *at the altar*, E.*Tr*.562.

ἀμφιβῶτις, ἡ, fem. adj., *celebrated all around*, Ion Trag.*Fr*. 35 K.-S. cf. ἀμφιβόητος.

ἀμφιγάνυμαι, = ἀμφιγηθέω, Q.S.1.62.

ἀμφίγειος, ον, *with land on both sides*, θάλασσα Phot., Suid. s.v. πορθμός.

ἀμφιγενής, ές, *of doubtful gender*, Eust.668.48.

ἀμφίγενυς, υ, gen. υος, *two-edged*, of an axe, Hsch.

ἀμφιγηθέω, *rejoice throughout*, *h.Ap*.273.

ἀμφίγλωσσος, ον, *ambiguous*, Eust.489.19, al.

ἀμφιγνοέω : impf. ἠμφεγνόουν Pl.*Sph*.236c, X.*An*.2.5.33: aor. ἠμφεγνόησα Pl.*Plt*.291b, *Sph*.228e (ἀμφαγνοέω v.l. in X.*An*. l.c., and Procop Goth.2.16):—*to be doubtful* or *mistaken about* a thing, πι Pl.*Sph*.228e; περί τινος Isoc.2.28; ἐπί τινος πότερον .. Pl.*Grg*.466c; ὑπέρ τινος Procop. l.c.; ἠμφεγνόουν ὅ τι ἐποίουν *they knew not* what they were about, X.*An*. l.c.; οὐκ ἀμφιγνοῶ σε γεγονότα συστρατιώτην *I am* not *mistaken in thinking* .., Plu.*Pomp*.79:—Pass., ἀμφιγνοηθείς unrecognized, X.*HG*6.5.26; but ἀμφιγνοούμενόν ἐστι *is in dispute*, Arr.*Tact*.6.2, cf. Plot.4.4.12.

ἀμφίγνοια, ἡ, *doubt*, Sch.S.*Aj*.23.

ἀμφιγνωμονέω, *to be of doubtful mind*, Doroth.ap.*EM*87.48, Sch.Pl.*Grg*.466c.

ἀμφιγόητος, ον, *bewailed all round*, Κωκυτοῦ ὕδωρ *AP*7.700 (Diod.).

ἀμφίγονος, ον, *stepchild*, Hsch., *EM*87.50.

Ἀμφιγυήεις, ὁ, epith. of Hephaestus, *with bent legs, bandy*, Il.1.607, etc., epith. of the bird αἴγιθος, Call.*Fr*.469 Pf.

ἀμφιγυιόω, *mutilate*, or *impale*, Hsch., cf. *EM*89.17.

ἀμφίγῠος, ον, *curved on both sides* (of the blade), *leaf-shaped*, ἔγχεσιν ἀμφιγύοισιν Il.13.147, Od. 24.527, ἀ. δούρασιν, A.R. 3.1356.

2. fig., of antagonists, perh. *keen on either side*, S.*Tr*. 504.

ἀμφιδαής, ές, *two-edged*, ἀ. ἡ ἀμφοτέρωθεν κόπτουσα μάχαιρα, Suid.

ἀμφιδαίω, *kindle around*:—only intr. in pf. and plpf., *burn, blaze around*, ἀϋτή τε πτόλεμός τε ἄστυ τόδ' ἀμφιδέδηε Il.6.329; ἀμφὶ μάχη τ' ἐνοπή τε δεδήει τεῖχος 12.35; of dust, κόνις σφ' ἀμφιδεδήει Hes.*Sc*.62.

ἀμφιδάκνω, *bite all round*: hence, *grip close*, *APl*.4.118 (Paul. Sil.).

ἀμφιδάκρῡτος, ον, *all-tearful*, πόθος E.*Ph*.330.

ἀμφιδάνης, v. ἀφιδάνης.

ἀμφιδαρκανές· ὁμαλόν, Hsch.

ἀμφίδᾰσυς, εια, υ, *shaggy* or *fringed all round*, epith. of the Aegis, which was hung with θύσανοι, Il.15.309; also of the head of Marsyas, Simon.177.

ἀμφίδαφος, prob. = ἀμφιτάπης, *POxy*.298.9 (i A.D.).

ἀμφιδέα, ας, ἡ, *anything that binds* or *is bound around, bracelet* or *anklet*, mostly pl., Hdt.2.69, Ar.*Fr*.320.11, *IG*2.652 *A* 18, cf. 660.11, Aristaenet.1.19, Lib.*Or*.31.12.

2. *iron rings*, by which folding-doors were secured in hinges, Lys. *Fr*.37, *IG*2.834[b] ii 99: sg. -δῆ *IG*11(2).147.7 (Delos, iv B.C.).

3. τὰ ἀμφίδεα, *rim* of the *os uteri*, Hp.*Mul*.1.57, cf. Gal.19.78:—sg. **-δήιον** Ruf.*Onom*.195, **-διον** Erot.

ἀμφιδεής, ές, *afraid on all sides*, Hsch., Phot., Suid.

ἀμφιδεΐδιον, τό, Dim. of ἀμφιδέα, *door-ring*, *IG*2.1424a.183, 2^2.1428.75.

ἀμφιδείκελος, *visible from all sides*, Suid.

ἀμφιδεκάτη, ἡ, Arc. for the *21st of the month*, Hsch. (dub.):—also **ἀμφιδεκατία,** ἡ, *IG*5(1).363 (Sparta); cf. ἀμφεικάς.

ἀμφιδέμω, *build round about*, in aor. 1 Med. ἀμφεδείμαντο J.*BJ*5.5.1.

ἀμφιδέξιος, ον, *ambidextrous* (cf. ἀμφαρίστερος), Hp.*Aph*.7.43 (wrongly expl. by Glaucias ap.Erot., S.E.*M*.7.50), Arist.*EN*1134[b]34; = περιδέξ ος, Hippon83. Adv. -ίως, παίζειν Polem.Hist.45.

2. *ready to take with either hand*, i.e. *taking either of two things, indifferent*, *Trag.Adesp*.355 (= *Com.Adesp*.360); so ἀμφιδεξίως ἔχει it is *indifferent*, A.*Fr*.266.

3. *two-edged*, σίδηρος E.*Hipp*.780.

b. metaph., *double-meaning, ambiguous*, χρηστήριον Hdt.5.92.έ, cf. Luc.*JTr*.43.

4. *on either hand, with both hands*, ἀ. ἀκμαῖς with *both* hands *at once*, S.*OT*1243; ἐρείσατ' .. πλευρὸν ἀμφιδέξιον ἐμφύντε τῷ φύσαντι *OC*1112.

5. ἀμφιδέξια, τά, *bracelets*, Hsch.: sg. ἀμφίδεξιν (sic) *IG*2.238*a*.

6. as epith. of Apollo, Cypr. *ta-pi-te-ki-si-o-i* τἀ(μ)φιδεξῖοι *ICS* 335.

ἀμφιδεξιότης, ητος, ἡ, *ambidextrousness, dexterity*, Eust.957.30.

ἀμφιδέραιον, τό, *necklace*, Lib.*Decl*.46.17, Hsch.: pl. **ἀμφιδέρρεα,** *AB*388.

ἀμφιδέρκομαι, Dep., *look upon, behold*, *AP*15.22 (Simm.).

ἀμφιδέτης, ου, ὁ, (δέω A) *yoke* for oxen, Artem.2.24.

2. *necklace*, Procop.Gaz.*Ecphr*.164.21 (pl.).

ἀμφιδετος, ον, *with a string attached to either end* (of a bow-drill), *AP*6.103 (Phil.).

ἀμφιδέω, *bind round*, A.R.2.64:—Med. in Hsch.

ἀμφίδηλος, ον, gloss on ἀμφιδείκελος, Suid.

ἀμφιδήμα, ἁ, either *personal adornment* or *footwear* (cf. ἀμφιδήσασθαι· ὑποδήσασθαι Hsch.) ἀνπιδήμας (gen.) *Inscr.Cret*. 4.43*Ab*11; ἀνπιδε̄μας ib. 72 v 40, 75*B*3 (all Gortyn, v B.C.).

ἀμφιδηριάομαι, Dep., *fight about*, γυναικὸς εἵνεκα Semon.7.118: c. dat., Lyc.1437.

ἀμφιδήρῑτος, ον, *disputed, doubtful*, νίκη Th.4.134, Plb.4.33.8; μάχη Id.35.2.14.

ἀμφιδήτιοι, prob. = ἀμφιδέαι, Democr.130.

ἀμφιδιαίνω, *moisten all round*, ἱδρῶτι κόμην *AP*9.653 (Agath.).

ἀμφιδῑνέομαι, Pass., *to be put round in a circle*, Hom. in pf. only, ᾧ πέρι χεῦμα φαεινοῦ κασσιτέροιο ἀμφιδεδίνηται *round* whose edge a stream of tin *is rolled*, Il.23.562; κολεὸν ἀμφιδεδίνηται [ἄορ] scabbard *is fitted close round* it, Od.8.405; of persons, *to be dizzy*, σκοτώδεις ἀμφιδινεύμενοι Aret.*SD*2.3.

ἀμφιδῑνδινεύω, *whirl around*, πυρήια, codd. in A.R.1.1184 (tm.).

ἀμφιδιόρθωσις, εως, ἡ, *guarding oneself both before and after* saying something which may seem too bold, Alex.*Fig*.1.5.

ἀμφιδοκεύω, *lie in wait for*, τινά Bion *Fr*.9.6; *guard*, Orph.*A*.925.

ἀμφίδομος, ον, *built around*, Opp.*H*.2.351.

ἀμφιδονέω, *whirl round, agitate violently*, Ζέφυρος δένδρεσ ἀμφιδονεῖ *AP*9.668 (Marian.), cf. 5.121 (Diod.).

ἀμφιδοξέω, *to be doubtful*, τὸ ἀμφιδοξεῖν *room for doubt*, Arist.*Rh*.1356^{a}8; ἀ. περίτινος Plb.32.16.5.

II. c. acc., *doubt about*, Arist.*SE*176^{b}15:—Pass., *to be doubtful*, τἀληθὲς ἀμφιδοξεῖται ib.176^{b}20; ἀποφάσεις Plb.36.9.2; ἐλπίδες D.S.19.96, cf. Plu.*Thes*.23.

ἀμφίδοξος, ον, of persons, *with doubtful mind*, Ps.-E.*Fr*.1132.52; πρὸς τὸ θεῖον Plu.2.434d; περί τινος ib.11d.

2. of a witness, *of doubtful credibility*, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1431^{b}23.

II. of things, *ambiguous, doubtful*, ἐν ἀμφιδόξῳ Thphr.*CP*1.22.2; ἀ. νίκη, ἐλπίδες Plb.11.1.8, 15.1.12; of oracles, Luc.*JConf*.14 (v.l.), πτοῖαι Onos.6.5. Adv. -δόξως Gal.1.273, al.

2. in Prosody, *of doubtful quantity*, Lat. *anceps*, Sch.Heph.1.4.

ἀμφίδορος, ον, *quite flaved*, *AP*6.165 (Phalaec.).

ἀμφίδουλος, ον, *slave both by father and mother*, Eub.2 D., Eust. 1445.5.

ἀμφίδοχμος, ον, (δοχμή) *as large as can be grasped*, λίθος ἀ. X.*Eq*.4.4, cf. Poll.1.200, Hsch.

ἀμφιδρανές, (δρᾶνος) *embroidered on both sides*, ἱμάτιον Hsch., Phot.p.100 R.

ἀμφιδρίμια, ων, τά, Att. festival at the naming of a child, so called because the parents' friends *carried it round the heath*, Ar. Lys.757, Ephipp.3, Lys.*Fr*.22: on fifth day after birth, Sch.Pl.*Tht*.160e; tenth, acc. to Sch.Ar.*Lys*.l.c., seventh, acc. to Hsch. s.v. δρομιάμφιον ἦμαρ (δρομιάφιον ἦ. S.) = *Suppl.Hell*.1075:—hence **-δρομέω,** *AB*207.

ἀμφιδρομος, ον, *running both wavs*, οἱ κατὰ τὸν πορθμὸν τόποι ἀ. ὄντες *subject to a constant ebb and flow*, Plb.34.2.5; πορθμός with harbour *on both sides*, Pl.Com.24 D.

2. *encompassing, enclosing*, S.*Aj*.352; ἄρκυς ἱστάναι ἀ. X.*Cyn*.6.5 (dub.).

II. pr. n. Ἀμφίδρομος, divinity connected with ἀμφιδρόμια, A.*Fr*.222.

ἀμφιδρύπτομαι, *be torn all round*, Q.S.4.396.

ἀμφιδρυπτος, ον, = ἀμφιδρυφής, *AP*6.84 (Paul. Sil.), 9.323 (Antip.<Sid.>.).

ἀμφίδρυς· *femella*, i.e. *oak-wood handle*, *Gloss*.

ἀμφιδρυτί· δένδρον ἀκῆς, Hsch.

ἀμφιδρῠφής, ές, (δρύπτω) *torn on both sides*, ἄλοχος ἀ. a wife who *has torn both cheeks*, in grief, Il.2.700, Orac.ap.Hdt.6.77.

ἀμφιδρῠφος, ον, = foreg., παρειαί Il.11.393.

ἀμφίδῠμος, ον, *two-fold, double*, λιμένες ἀ. i.e; on both coasts Od.4.847; ἀκταί i.e. accessible to ships from both sides A.R.1.940; πλάστιγγες Opp.*H*.2.179; ἰσθμός Str.6.1.5; *of double nature*, Opp.*C*.3.483; *with two barbs*, ἄκοντες 1.92. (The termin. -δυμος recurs in δίδυμος, τρίδυμος.)

ἀμφίδῠσις, ἡ, *double cup*, like δέπας ἀμφικύπελλον, Anaxandr.74.

ἀμφιδύω, *put on*, τινί τι Sch.Ar.*Th*.1053:—Med., *put on oneself*, ἀμφιδύσεται χροῒ [πέπλον] S.*Tr*.605.

ἀμφιέζω, freq. as v.l. for ἀμφιάζω, cf. *An.Ox*.2.338.

ἀμφιεκτ‹ήρ›· χιτὼν διπλοῦς Hsch.

ἀμφίεκτον, τό, measure between ἡμίεκτον and ἀμφορεύς, dub. in Them.*Or*.8.113d.

ἀμφιελικτός, όν, *revolving*, of stars, Arat.378; *winding*, περίπλοος D.P.466.

ἀμφιέλισσα, ἡ, (ἑλίσσω) Ep. Adj., only fem., in Hom. always of ships, Il.2.165, al., either *curved at both ends* (or *on both sides*), or *wheeling either way, handy*; in late Ep., *twisting, doubling*, ἱμάσθλη ἀ. Nonn.*D*.48.328; μίτρη Jo.Gaz.1.319; *wavering, doubtful*, ἀοιδή Tryph.667.

ἀμφιελίσσω, *wind round*, Arat.996, Orph.*Fr*.115.

ἀμφιελόν· ἄρθονον, Hsch.

ἀμφιέννυμι Pl.*Prt*.321a; **-ύω** *IG*1.7.11 (v B.C.) Plu.*Per*.9: fut. ἀμφιέσω Od.5.167, Att. ἀμφιῶ (ἀπ-) Men.339, (προσ-) Ar.*Eq*.891: aor. ἠμφίεσα Od.18.361 (opt. -έσαιμι), X.*Cyr*.1.3.17:—Med., ib.8.2.21: fut. -έσομαι ib.4.3.20, Pl.*R*.457a: aor. ἠμφιεσάμην App.*BC*2.122, Ep. ἀμφιέσαντο Od.23.142:—Pass., aor. part. ἀμφιεσθείς Hdn.1.10.5: pf. ἠμφίεσμαι Ar.*V*.1172, etc.; part. ἠμφιεσμένη Hippon 2 W., poet. ἀμφεμμένος *Epigr.Gr*.1035.25:—*put round* or *on*, but mostly c. dupl. acc. pers. et rei, ἐμὲ χλαῖνάν τε χιτῶνά τε εἵματα .. ἀμφιέσασα Od.15.369; in tmesi, ἀμφὶ δέ με χλαῖνάν τε χιτῶνά τε εἵματα ἕσσεν 10.542; ἀμφὶ δέ μιν μέγα .. ἕσσ' ἐλάφοιο 13.436, cf. Ar.*Pl*.936, Pl.*Smp*.219b, X.*Cyr*.1.3.17, etc.:—Pass., ἠμφιεσμένος τι *clothed in .., wearing*, Ar.*V*.1172, Th.92, *Ec*.879, etc.; τροφαλὶς σκῖρον ἠμφιεσμένη *with* a rind *on*, Eup.277.

2. rarely c. dat. rei, ἀ. τινά τινι *clothe* one *in* or *with*, θριξὶ καὶ δέρμασι Pl.*Prt*.321a: metaph., πονηρὰ χρηστοῖς ἀ. λόγοις *cloak* .., D.H.6.16.

II. Med., *put on oneself, dress oneself in*, ἀμφιέσαντο χιτῶνας Od.23.142; ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρα .. ἑανὸν ἕσαθ' Il.14.178; ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρα .. νεφέλην ὤμοισι ἕσαντο *they put* cloud *round their* shoulders, 20.150; γυίοις ἀμφιέσαντο κόνιν A.*Eleg*.3; λευκὴν ἀμφιέσασθε κόμην *AP*12.93; ἀρετὴν ἀντὶ ἱματίων ἀ. Pl.*R*.457a: abs., οὐ γὰρ παρέχεις ἀμφιέσασθαι τῷ πατρί Ar.*Fr*.17 D.

ἀμφιέπω, poet. also **ἀμφέπω** (the only form in Trag.): impf. or aor. ἀμφίεπον and ἄμφεπον, both in Hom. (v. infr.): poet. Verb only in the tenses cited, and once or twice in Med.: (ἕπω):—*go about, be all round*, γάστρην τρίποδος πῦρ ἄμφεπε Il.18.348, Od.8.437; πρύμνην πῦρ ἄμφεπε Il.16.124; ἕερσ' ἀμφέπει the dew (of milk and honey, metaph. of song) *crowns* [the bowl], Pi.*N*.3.78, Hes.*Th*. 696.

2. *beset, press hard*, Il.11.483; so perh. in Od.3.118 (v. infr. II. 2).

II. *to be busy about, look after*, ἀμφίεπον τάφον Ἕκτορος Il.24.804, cf. 5.667; ἀμφὶ βοὸς ἕπετον κρέα *prepare* the meat, 11.776; βοῦς, ὄϊν ἀ., Od.8.61, Il.24.622:—*devote onself to*, Δάματρα Pi.*O*.6.95; *tend* or *heal* sick, *P*.3.51; ἀ. σκῆπτρον *sway* the sceptre, *O*.1.12, cf. S.*El*.651; esp. *guard, protect*, Pi.*P*.5.68, Βακχεῦ .. ὃς ἀμφέπεις Ἰταλίαν S.*Ant*.1118; μαντεῖον E.*IT*1248; simply, *frequent*, χῶρον

Simon.58:—ἀ. κῆδος *cherish* an alliance, E.*Ph*.340; ἀ. μόχθον *go through* toil and trouble, Pi.*P*.4.268; σύμπειρον ἀγωνία θυμὸν ἀ. *foster* spirit in contests. *N*.7.10; ἀ. ὄλβον *enjoy* happiness, *I*.4(3).59; ἀ. παννυχίδας Critias1.8.

2. abs., in part., *with good heed, carefully*, ἵππους ἀμφιέποντες ζεύγνυσαν Il.19.392; στίχας ἵστατον ἀμφιέποντες ib.2.525; κακὰ ῥάπτομεν ἀμφιέποντες Od.3.118: ὁ ἀμφέπων δαίμων the fortune *that attends one*, Pi.*P*.3.108.

3. Med., *crowd about*, ἀμφὶ δ᾽ ἄρ᾽ αὐτὸν Τρῶες ἕπονθ᾽ Il.11.473 codd.; *accompany round about*, τινί Q.S.1.47.

Ἀμφιεραϊστής, οῦ, ὁ, *worshipper of Amphiaraus*, *IG*2.1322 (iii/ii B.C.).

Ἀμφιεράια, τά, *festival of* A., *IG*3.1171.

ἀμφίεργος, ον, *worked* or *prepared in two ways*, ἡμιβρεχῆ καὶ ἡμίειλον ἣν καλοῦσί τινες ἀ. Thphr.*CP*3.23.1.

ἀμφιέρχομαι, v. ἀμφέρχομαι.

ἀμφίεσις, εως, ἡ, *clothing*, Sch.Od.9.51, Simp.*in Cat*.401.21. **-εσμα,** ατος, τό, *garment*: pl., *wraps, clothes*, Hp.*Mul*.2.133, Pl.*Grg*.523d, *R*.381a, Luc.*Cyn*.17 (also pl.); in anatomy of membranes, Gal.2.554, al.

ἀμφιεσμός, ὁ, *clothing*, D.H.8.62 (v.l. -ασμός), *SEG* 33.1039.74–5 (Cyme, Aeolis), *Didyma* 38 (both ii B.C.), *PDura*20.12 (ii A.D.), cf. 14.9.

ἀμφίεστρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *cloak, wrap*, Poll.6.10, 7.61.

ἀμφιετεί, Adv., (ἔτος) *year by year*, prob. in *SIG*963.7 (Amorgos, iv. B.C.), cf. Suid., Eust. 1385.1.

ἀμφιετες, Adv. = foreg., Moer.45.

ἀμφιετέω, *offer yearly sacrifices*. *EM*90.26.

ἀμφιετηρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *yearly festival*, *OGI* 51.27 (Egypt, iii B.C.), IG22;.1368.69 (Athens, ii A.D.), Suid.

ἀμφιέτηρος, ον, *celebrated in yearly festivals*, epith. of Dionysus, Orph.*H*.52.10.

ἀμφιετής, ές, = foreg., Call.*Del*.278, Orph.*H*.53.1; *Fr*.232.

ἀμφιετίδαι, οἱ, Com. name for stupid persons, Men.13 D.

ἀμφιετίζομαι, Pass., *return yearly*, of festivals, Hsch., *EM*90.27:—also **-ετηρίζομαι,** Cratin.2 D.

ἀμφιζάνω, *sit on*, c. dat., χιτῶνι ἀμφίζανε τέφρη ashes *settled upon* the tunic, Il.18.25.

ἀμφίζευκτος, ον, *joined from both sides*, A.*Pers*.130.

ἀμφιζέω, *boil* or *bubble around*. Q.S.6.104.

ἀμφίζωστος, ον, *girt around*, Nonn.*D*.32.159.

ἀμφιήκης, ες, (ἀκή A) = ἀμφήκης, Hsch.

ἀμφιθάλᾰμος, ον, prob. f.l. for ἀντι-, *corresponding chamber*, Vitr.6.7.2.

ἀμφιθᾰλάσσιος, ον, *surrounded by sea*, Phot. s.v. ἀμφιπλήκτοις α 1363 Th.

ἀμφιθάλασσος, Att. **-ττος,** ον, *with sea on both sides, sea-girt*, of Rhodes, Pi.*O*.7.33; of Attica, X.*Vect*.1.7, cf. Str.9.1.3, as the name of a horse, *ICilicie* 49 (Rom.imp.).

ἀμφιθᾰλεύς, έος, ὁ, = παῖς ἀμφιθαλής, hence, in religious ceremonies, *acolyte*, τῶν μεγάλεν Ἀντωνίων *BCH*10.415 (Thyatira):—hence **-θαλεύω,** τὰ μεγάλα Ἀσκληπιεῖα ib.11.98 (ibid.).

ἀμφιθᾰλής, ές, (θαλεῖν) lit. *flourishing on both sides*, of children *who have both parents alive*, Il.22.496, Pl.*Lg*.927d, Call.*Iamb*.3.1.3, esp. of young persons taking part in religious or agonistic rites, for auspicious reasons, Call.*Fr*. 75.3 Pf., *SEG* 32.1243.4 (Cyme, Aeolis, i B.C./i A.D.), *Inscr.Magn*. 98.19, *MAMA*9.30 (ii A.D.), *SIG*589.19 (Magn.Mae.), etc.

2. *flourishing on all sides*, χωρίον Poll.1.239: metaph., *all-abounding*, of gods, A.*Ch*.394; Ἔρως Ar.*Av*.1737 (cf. Sch.); of a man, πόσις ἀ. *IG*14.1863: metaph., ἀμφιθαλὴς κακοῖς *abounding in* .., A.*Ag*.1144.

II. of things, *complete*, ἀλήθεια Pl.*Ax*.370d.

ἀμφιθᾰλιτεύω, of Laconian officer, app. *perform the function of an* ἀμφιθαλής or *be in charge of the* ἀμφιθαλεῖς, *SEG*11.677c (p. 250 Add., ἀπιϛαλιτ-, ii/i B.C.), 677 (ἀνφιθαλειτ-, time of Augustus).

ἀμφιθάλλω, pf. (with pres. sense) ἀμφιτέθηλα, *to be in bloom*, *AP*9.231 (Antip. Sid.), *flourish about*, ib. 9.221 (Marc. Arg.), 12.93 (Rhian.), 12.96.

ἀμφιθάλπω, *warm on both sides, cherish*, Luc.*Trag*.28.

ἀμφιθέατρος, ον, *having seats for spectators all round*, of the Roman *circus*, ἀ. ἱππόδρομος D.H.4.44:—also στοά Id.3.68; στάδιον *IGRom*.4.861 (Laodicea ad Lycum): esp. neut. as Subst., -θέατρον, τό *amphitheatre*, *IGRom*.1.1024.27 (Berenice, i B.C.), Str.14.1.43, J.*AJ*15.8.1, Arr.*Epict*.1.25.27, Procop.*Goth*.3.23, etc.

ἀμφίθετος, ον, in Il.23.270, 616 ἀ. φιάλη, acc. to Aristarch., a cup *that can be used either way up*; acc. to others, *with handles on both sides, that may be taken up by both sides*. cf. Ath.11.501a sq., Eust. 1299.55, Hsch. Antim. 24.1 Wy.

ἀμφιθέω, generally pres., *run round about*, ἀμφιθέουσι μητέρας Od.10.413: c. dat., νόος δέ οἱ αἴσιμος ἀμφιθέει right mind *surrounds* him, Mosch.2.107: impf. ἀμφιθέεσκεν Q.S.5.371.

ἀμφιθηγής, ές, *two-edged*, ξίφος, S.*Ant*.1309 (lyr.).

ἀμφιθηκτος, ον, *two-edged*, σάγαρις, *AP* 6.94 (Phil.).

ἀμφίθλᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *pressure all round*, Aret.*CA*1.6.

ἀμφίθλασμα, Ion. **-φλασμα,** ατος, τό, *bruise* of the flesh *round* a spot, Hp.*Art*.50.

ἀμφιθλάω, Ion. **-φλάω** *crush, contuse round:* in Pass., σὰρξ περὶ ὀστέον Id.Fract.11, Art.50; of fruit, μήλων σάρκες ἀμφιθλασθεῖσαι Aret.*CD*2.6.

ἀμφιθνήακω, of flesh, *mortify round* a wound, v.l. in Hp.*Fract*.33; later, *die around*, τισί Q.S.6.449.

ἀμφιθοάζω, *rush around*, οὐρανόν Man.4.84.

ἀμφίθρεπτος, ον, *clotted round* a wound, αἷμα S.*Tr*.572.

ἀμφιθρύπτομαι, *to be broken up*, dub.l.Aret.*SD*2.4.

ἀμφιθρῴσκω, in aor. part. ἀμφιθορόντες, *leap around*, Eumel.9 (= A.R.3.1373).

ἀμφίθῠρος, ον, *with a door on both sides, with double entrance*, οἶκος S.*Ph*.159; οἰκία Lys.12.15; Boeot. **ἀμφιθίουρος** ὁ, as Subst., *IG*7.2876 (Coronea).

II. Subst. ἀμφίθυρον, τό, *hall*, Theoc.14.42.

ἀμφιθύσανος, ον, *fringed all about*, πρόσλημμα *GDI*5702 (Samos).

ἀμφιΐζομαι, *sit upon*, δίφρον Hp.*Mul*.2.114.

ἀμφιΐστημι, v. ἀμφίστημι.

ἀμφικαθίζομαι (v.l. -έζ-), *take a sitz-bath*, Hp.*Mul*.1.13.

II. causal, *cause to be seated upon a* πυελός ib.2.134.

ἀμφικάθημαι, Pass., *sit all round*, Orac.ap.Eus.*PE*4.23.

ἀμφικαίνυμαι, in plpf. Pass. ἀμφεκέκαστο, *to be adorned with*, τεύχεσι Q.S.10.179, cf. 188.

ἀμφικᾰλύπτω, fut. -ψω A.R.2.583: aor. -ψα, v. infr.

I. c. acc., *enwrap, enfold*, of garments, Il.2.262; of a coffin, ἀ. ὀστέα 23.91; ἐπὴν πόλις ἀμφικαλύψῃ δουράτεον μέγαν ἵππον *received within* it, Od.8.511, cf. 4.618; ἔρως φρένας ἀμφεκάλυψε *love enfolded* my senses, Il.3.442; θάνατος δέ μιν ἀμφεκάλυψε 5.68, cf. 12.116; θανάτου δὲ μέλαν νέφος ἀμφεκάλυψε 16.350; ἀμφὶ δὲ ὄσσε κελαινὴ νὺξ ἐκάλυψε 11.356; [ὕπνος] βλέφαρ᾽ ἀμφικαλύψας Od.5.493; of a wave, *overwhelm*, A.R.l.c.:—in Pass., ἀμφικεκαλύφθαι ἀμφιέσυασι Hp.*Mul*.2.133.

II. ἀ. τί τινι *put round* any one *as a veil, cover*, or *shelter*, ἀ σάκος τινί Il.8.331; νέφος τινί 14.343; νύκτα μάχῃ ἀ. *throw the mantle* of night over the battle, 5.506; ὄρος πόλει ἀ. *overshadow* a city with a mountain, Od.8.569.

III. after Hom., ἀ. τινά τινι *surround* one *with*, φύλλοις κνήμας Batr.161, cf. Opp.*H*.1.746:—Pass., ἀμφεκαλύφθη κρᾶτα λέοντος χάσματι *he had* his head *covered with* lion's jaws, E.*HF*361.

2. *guard*, μαχαίριον δακτύλῳ Hp.*Mul*.1.70.

ἀμφικαπνίζω, *make smoke round*, Archil. 89.1 W.

ἀμφικάρηνος, ον, *having a head at either end*, Nic.*Th*.373; in Al.417 v.l. for ἀμφίκρηνα, q.v.

ἀμφικᾰρής, ές, = foreg., Id.*Th*.812.

ἀμφίκαρπος, ον, *fruiting both above and below ground, amphicarpic*, Thphr.*HP*1.6.12.

ἀμφίκαρτος, ον, *shorn all round*, Herod.8.24.

ἀμφικατέργω, *shut in all round*, *Orac.Sib*. 2.295; cf. κατείργω.

ἀμφίκαυστις or **-καυτις,** εως, ἡ : (καίω):—*ripe barley*, Ael.Dion.*Fr*.84, Hsch.s.v. καῦστις.

II. Com., *pudenda*, Cratin.381.

III. epith. of Demeter, Hsch. l.c.

ἀμφικεάζω, *cleave asunder*, in Ep. aor. part. -κεάσσας Od.14.12.

ἀμφίκειμαι, Pass., *lie round* or *upon*, τινι Pi.*Fr*.92; ἐπ᾽ ἀλλήλοισιν ἀμφικείμενοι *locked in* each other's *arms*, S.*OC*1620; ἐπ᾽ ὀλέθρῳ .. ἀμφικεῖσθαι μόρον slaughter *is heaped on* slaugher, *Ant*.1292 (lyr.).

ἀμφικείρω, aor. 2 Pass. -εκάρην, *shear all round*, *AP*9.56 (Phil.).

αμφικελεμνίς, hanging evenly on both shoulders, Hsch., Theognost.*Can*.163.16.

αμφικέλεμνον· ἀμφιβαρές, οἱ δὲ τὸν βασταζόμενον ὑπὸ δύο ἀνθρώπων δίφρον, οἱ δὲ ἀμφίκοιλον Hsch. (-‹κοιλον› ξύλον *La*.); cf. ἀμφικελέμνους· ἀμφιβαρεῖς Phot. α 1333 Th.

ἀμφίκερως, ων, gen. ω, *two-horned*, Man.1.306, 4.274.

ἀμφίκεστον· περιτμητὸν ἢ περιγραφόμενον, Hsch. (Fort. -ξεστον.)

ἀμφικεύθω, *cover all round*, Hsch.

ἀμφικέφᾰλος, ον, also η, ον (*SEG* 29.146.5, iv B.C., in sense II) *two-headed*, Eub.107.10 (in poet.) form ἀμφικέφαλλος; of the ἀμφίσβαινα, Gal.14.243; σκέλους τὸ ἀ., i.e. the thighbone, Arist.*HA*404[a]5.

II. of a couch, *having two places for the head*, i.e. *two ends*, κλίνη *IG*1[3].421.206 (-κνέφαλλος wrongly cited by Poll.10.36).

ἀμφῐκίων [κῑ], ον, gen. ονος, *with pillars all round*, S.*Ant*.285.

ἀμφίκλαστος, ον, *broken* (cf. ἀμφιρρώξ), *AP*6.223, (Antip. Sid.).

ἀμφίκλαυτος, ον, *mourned around*, Opp.*H*.4.257.

ἀμφικλάω, *break all in pieces*, (in quot(s)., fig.) Q.S.8.345; τρόμος ἀ. γυῖα 12.399.

ἀμφικλῐνής, ές, *unsteady, uncertain*, χαρά Ph.2.548. Adv. -νῶς, ἔχειν *to be in doubt*, 2.171.

ἀμφικλύζω, *wash* or *flood around*, Orph.*A*.271.

ἀμφίκλυστος, ον, *washed on both sides by waves*, ἀκτή, of a promontory, S.*Tr*.752, cf. 780; ἠιών Str.11.4.2; χῶμα App.*BC*5.72.

ἀμφικνέφαλλος, ον, *with cushions at both ends*. v. ἀμφικέφαλος II.

ἀμφικνεφής, ές, *wrapped in darkness*, βυθός *Orac.Chald*.242.

ἀμφίκοιλος, ον, *hollowed on both sides*, Suid.

II. *doubly concave*, of a curvilinear angle, Procl.*in Euc.Def.*8p.127 F., al.

ἀμφίκοιτος· ὁ τάπης *coverlet*, Suid.

ἀμφίκολλος, ον, *glued on both sides*:—κλίνη ἀ. couch *with two ends fixed on*, Pl.Com.34.

ἀμφικομέω, *tend on all sides* or *carefully*, *AP*7.141 (Antiphil.).

ἀμφίκομος, ον, *with hair all round*, *AP*9.516 (Crin.).

2. *thick-leafed*, θάμνῳ ὑπ᾽ αμφικόμῳ Il.17.677, cf. Archestr.*Fr*.9.

3. subst., ὁ, precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.160, also known as ἐρωτύλος (v.s.v. sense IV.)

ἀμφίκοπος, ον, (κόπτω) *two-edged*, Eust. 1531.34.

ἀμφικουρία, Ion., **-ρίη,** ἡ, dub.sens., Archil.146.9 W.

ἀμφίκορος, ὁ, *middle of three brothers*, Hsch., Suid.

ἀμφίκουρος, ον, *lopped of its branches*, κορμός S.*Fr*.821.

2. *shorn on both sides*, Hsch., Phot.p.102 R.

II. *seized by men on either side*, Suid.

ἀμφίκρᾱνος, ον, *having heads on either side* or *all round*, E.*HF*1274; ῥάβδος, of Hermes' wand, S.*Fr*.701. *Trag.Adesp*. 586a K.-S.

II. *surrounding the head*, in Ion. form -κρηνος, *AP*6.90 (Phil.), prob. l. in Nic.*Al*.417.

ἀμφικρατέω, *occupy*, Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.112.

ἀμφικρέμαμαι, Pass., *hang round*, φρένας ἀμφικρέμανται ἐλπίδες Pi.*I*.2.43, cf. *O*.7.24.

ἀμφικρεμής, ές, *overhanging*, σκόπελος *AP*9.90 (Alph.).

2. *hanging round shoulder*, φαρέτρη *APl*.4.212 (Alph.); χλαμύς *App.Anth*.3.166 (Procl.).

ἀμφίκρημνος, ον, *with cliffs all round*, ἄγκος E.*Ba*.1051.

II. metaph., ἀπάτη ἀ. deceit *which is always on the edge of the precipice*, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.16.

ἀμφίκρηνος, ον, Ion. for ἀμφίκρανος, q.v.

ἀμφίκροτος, ον, *struck with both hands*, ψαλμοί *IG*2.3118.

ἀμφικρύπτω, *cover* or *hide on every side*, τοῖον νέφος ἀμφί σε κρύπτει E.*Hec*.907.

ἀμφικτίονες or **-κτύονες,** ων, οἱ, (v. κτίζω) *they that dwell round* or *near, next neighbours*, Hdt.8.104, Pi.*P*.4.66, 10.8, *N*.6.39; cf. sq. (Accented -κτιών or -κτυών by Hdn.Gr.2.724, 1.22, and some codd.)

Ἀμφικτύονες, ων, οἱ, *Amphictyons*, deputies of states associated in an ἀμφικτυονία, e.g. at Onchestos, Str.9.2.33; Calauria, 8.6.14; Delos, Ath.6.234e; esp. at Delphi, Hdt. 7.200.2, D.5.14, al., Aeschin.2.115, etc.; Ἀμφικτίονες *CID* I 10.16, al., and this form seems to preserve the etym., v. foreg.: sg. in Lib.*Decl*.17.10, al.

Ἀμφικτύονεύω, *to be a member of the Amphictyonic Council*, *IG*7.106 (Megara), *SIG*158 (Delos):—Pass., *to be subject to the Amphictyony*, *Gött.Gel.Anz*.1913.175.

Ἀμφικτύονία, or -εία, ἡ, *Amphictyonic League*, D.5.19, 11.4, cf. Did.*in D*.4.6; τὸ δίκαιον τῆς Ἀ. *IG*4.589 (Argos); of the League of Calauria, Str.8.6.14:—τῆς τῶν Λοκρῶν Ἀ. τὸ τρίτον μέρος a third share in *the representation* of Locri *in the Amphictyony*, *Klio*16.163.

Ἀμφικτύονικός, ή, όν, *belonging to the Amphictyons* or *their League*, Ἀ. δίκαι trials *in their court*, D.18.322; ἱερά offerings *made at their meeting*, Lexap.eund.23.37; πόλεμος D.18.143; τὰ χρήματα τὰ Ἀ. *IG*2.545.6; Ἀ. ἔγκλημα *IG*12(5).526.4 (Ceos, iii B.C.), written Ἀμφικτιονικός, *CID* I 10.6, 42.

Ἀμφικτύονίς, ίδος, ἡ, fem. of foreg.; Ἀ. (sc. πόλις), ἡ, *city* or *state in the Amphictyonic League*, Aeschin.2.116.

II. name of Demeter at Anthela, Hdt.7.200.

ἀμφικύβωται πρόχοι· ἢ ἀπὸ ‹τῆς› τοῦ ὅλου περιφερείας ἢ ἀπὸ τῆς τῶν ὤτων, Hsch.:—also **-κ[τ]υπος,** ον, *EM*543.7: **-κυφος,** ον κεραμίδες *BCH*28.159 (Delos, ii B.C.).

ἀμφικῠκάω, *mix up*, Nic.*Th*.602.

ἀμφικυκλόομαι, Pass., *encircle, surround*, ἀμφὶ δὲ κυκλοῦντο νῆσον A.*Pers*.458.—Act. in Agath.3.6.

ἀμφικῠλίνδω, aor. -εκύλῖσα, *roll about, round*, or *on*, φασγάνῳ ἀμφικυλίσαις Pi.*N*.8.23.

ἀμφικύμων, ον, gen. ονος, = ἀμφίκλυστος, B.15.16.

ἀμφικῠνέω, *deosculari*, Q.S.7.328, in aor. ἀμφικύσαι.

ἀμφικύπελλος, ον, in Hom. always δέπας ἀ. *double cup*, such as forms a κύπελλον both at top and bottom, Il.1.584, al.: ἀμφικύπελλα are compared with the cell of a honeycomb, as possessing ἀμφίστομοι θυρίδες, Arist.*HA*624[a]9; but acc. to Aristarch., *two-handled*, cf. Ath.11.783b (post 11.466c).

ἀμφικυρτέω, *to be gibbous*, σελήνης -ούσης Olymp.*in Mete*.226.6.

ἀμφικυρτόομαι, Pass., *to be gibbous*, of the moon, Man.6.575 (tm.).

ἀμφικυρτος, ον, *convex on each side*, like the moon in her second or third quarter, *gibbous*, Arist.*Cael*.291[b]20, Thphr.*Sign*.56, Plu.2.381d.

2. *doubly convex*, of a curvilinear angle, opp. ἀμφίκοιλος, Procl.*in Euc.Def*.8p.127 F., al.; γραμμαί Gal.2.673; λεπίδες Ph.*Bel*.70.23.

ἀμφίκῡφος, ον, *doubly convex*, κεραμίδες *Inscr.Délos* 456*A*6 (ii B.C.).

ἀμφιλαγχάνω, *exchange*, τόπους Ptol.*Tetr*.179.

ἀμφίλᾰλος, ον, *talking in two languages, in broken Greek*, χείλεσιν ἀ. Ar.*Ra*.680.

ἀμφιλαμβάνω, *grip, clasp*, Hp.*Art*.37, Aret.*SD*2.13.

ἀμφιλασθείς· περιελασθείς, Hsch.

ἀμφιλάφεια, or **-ία,** ἡ, *wealth, abundance*, Cic.*QF*2.14.3, *Gp*.2.8.1, Hsch., *AB*389.

ἀμφιλᾰφής, ές, (prob. from √ λαφ-, cf. εἴ-ληφ-α; so) *taking in on all sides, wide-spreading*, of large trees, Hdt.4.172; πλάτανος .. ἀ. τε καὶ ὑψηλή Pl.*Phdr*.230b.

2. *thickly grown, thick*, ἀ. ἄλσος δένδρεσιν Call.*Cer*.27, cf. Ael.*NA*7.6; also of hair, Philostr.Jun.*Im*.8, etc.; ἀ φολίδεσσι δράκων Nonn.*D*.5.153.

3. generally, *abundant, enormous*, δύναμις Pi.*O*.9.82; βρονταί, χιών, Hdt.4.28, 50; δόσις ἀ a *bounteous* gift, A.*Ag*.10.5; γόος ἀ. *loud* wail, *Ch*.331; πήματα Id.*Fr*.140 A; κατάλυσις Jul.*Ep*.36. Adv. -φῶς *copiously*, Plu.*Eum*.6; ἀ. ἔχειν, c. gen., Alciphr.3.60, ἔρις Nonn.*Par.Ev.Jo*. 7.167.

4. *bulky, huge*, ἐλέφαντες Hdt.3.114; ἵππος A.R.4.1366; νῆσος ib.983; παστάς Theoc.24.46; χορός Call.*Dian*.3, etc.; ὄχλος ib.12.81.

b. (as if Passive, *hold on all sides*), *palpable*, Dam.*Pr*.13, 111.

5. rarely of persons, ἀ τέχνῃ *wide-ranging* in art, Call.*Ap*.42; ἀ. τὴν διάνοιαν Dam.ap.Suid.—Not in Hom. or in Early Prose.

ἀμφιλαχαίνω, *dig, hoe round*, φυτὸν ἀμφελάχαινεν Od.24.242.

ἀμφιλάων· περικυκλούντων, Hsch.

ἀμφιλέγω, Dor. **ἀμφιλλ-,** *dispute about*, **τι** X.*An*.1.5.11; χώρας ἃς ἀμφέλλεγον *IG*4.926 (Epid.):—Pass., τὰ ἀμφιλλεγόμενα *GDI*5149 (Cret.).

2. foll. by μή .., *dispute, question* that a thing is, X.*Ap*.12: abs., *dispute*, αἴ κ᾽ ἀμφιλλέγωντι τοὶ ταγοί *GDI*2561 *A* 42.

ἀμφιλειπής, ές, *incomplete at both ends*, of the *metrum Choerileum*, [⏑] – ⏑ – – | – ⏑ ⏑ – ⏑ ⏑ – || ⏑ – ⏑ – [–] Sch.Metr.Pi.*N*.11, Mar.Vict.2559, (p. 110.31 K., *amphilipes*).

ἀμφιλείπω, *forsake utterly*, Q.S.12.106.

ἀμφίλεκτος, ον, *spoken both ways*: hence, *doubtful*, ἀ. ὢν κράτει *questioned* in his title to rule, A.*Ag*.1585; *involving dispute*, ἔρις E.*Ph*.500. Adv. -τως A.*Th*.800.

2. *double*, πήματα Id.*Ag*.881.

ἀμφίλῐνος, ον, *bound with flaxen thongs*, κρούπαλα S.*Fr*.44 (apptly. λῑν-, but the line is corrupt).

ἀμφιλίτην· τὸν λιτανευτήν, Hsch.

ἀμφιλιχή· περιμάχητον, Hsch.

ἀμφιλιχμάζω, *lick all round*, Opp.*H*.4.115, 321 (tm.).

ἀμφιλογέομαι, Dep., *dispute, doubt*, περί τινος Plu.*Lys*.22.—Act. in J.*AJ*18.1.4, Hsch.

ἀμφιλογία, Ep. **ἀμφιλλ-,** ἡ, *dispute, doubt*, Hes.*Th*.229; ἀ. ἔχειν, διαλύειν, Plu.*Comp*.Arist.*Cat*.4, *Ages*.28, cf. App.*Hann*.46.

ἀμφίλογος, ον, dial. **ἀμφίλλ-** treaty in Th.5.79.4, *IG*5(2).343.A11 (Orchomenus, Arcadia, iv B.C.), *SEG*25.447.5 (Aliphera, Aracadia iii B.C.), 23.305 (Delphi, ii B.C.), *disputed, disputable*, ἀγαθά X.*Mem*.4.2.34; τὰ ἀ. *disputed points*, Th.4.118, 5.79; ὀφείλημα Arist.*EN*1162[b]28; εἴ τι ἀμφίλογον πρὸς ἀλλήλους γίγνοιτο. δίκῃ διακριθῆναι X.*HG*5.2.10.

2. *uncertain, wavering*, neut. pl. ἀμφίλογα as Adv., E.*IT*655 (lyr.). Regul. Adv. -ως A.*Pers*.904.

II. Act., *disputatious, jarring*, νείκη S.*Ant*.111; ὀργαί E.*Med*.637 (lyr.).

ἀμφίλοξος, ον, *slanting both ways*, ἀμφίλοξα μαντεύεσθαι *utter ambiguous oracles*, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.5, cf. 16.

ἀμφίλοφος, ον, *encompassing the neck*, ζυγόν S.*Ant*.351 (dub.).

ἀμφιλύκη, νύξ, ἡ, = λυκόφως, *half-light, morning twilight*, Il.7.433; without νύξ, A.R.2.671, Opp.*C*.1.135, *AP*5.280 (Paul. Sil.), Lyd.*Ost*.65. (No masc. is found.)

ἀμφίμακρος, ον, *long at both ends*:—ὁ ἀ. metrical foot *amphimacer*, – ⏑ – (as Οἰδίπους), also called *creticus*, Heph.3.2, Quint.*Inst*.9.4.81, etc.

ἀμφίμαλλος, ον, *woolly on both sides*, Pherecr.1 D., Ael.*VH*3.40, Poll.7.57.

ἀμφιμάντορα· δύσμορον, κακοθάνατον, Hsch.

***ἀμφιμάομαι**, only in aor.; imper. ἀμφιμάσασθε, *wipe all round*, τραπέζας Od.20.152; ind. ἀμφεμάσαντο Q.S.9.428.

ἀμφιμάρπτω, only in pf. -μέμαρπα (-μέμαρφα Q.S.3.614), *grasp all round, handle*, A.R.3.147, Opp.*H*.5.636.

ἀμφίμαστα, τά, *cakes of flour and honey* (Lacon.), Hsch.; cf. ἀμφίπαστον.

ἀμφιμάσχᾰλος, ον, *with two arm-holes*, ἀ. χιτών Ar.*Eq*.882, cf. Pl.Com.229, Luc.*Lex*.10.

ἀμφιμάτορες, Dor. for ἀμφιμήτορες.

ἀμφιμάχητος, ον, *fought for*, *AP*7.705 (Antip.).

ἀμφιμάχομαι, [ᾰ], Ep. Verb, only pres. and impf., *fight round*:

1. c. acc., *assail, besiege*, Ἴλιον ἀμφεμάχοντο Il.6.461; Τρώων πόλιν 9.412; στρατόν 16.73.

2. c. gen., *fight for*, as for a prize, of defenders and assailants, τείχεος ἀμφεμάχοντο 15.391; νέκυος δὲ δὴ ἀ. 18.20; χώρας *SIG*527.151 (Dreros, iii B.C.).

ἀμφιμέλας, -μέλαινα, -μέλᾰν, *black all round*: Hom. always epith. of φρένες (best written divisim, as by Alex. critics), *darkened on either side*, of strong emotions, as anger, Il.1.103, 17.83, Od.4.661; courage, Il.17.499, 573: prob. metaph. from an angry sea.

2. generally, ἀ. κόνις *coal-black* dust, *AP*7.738 (Theodorid.).

ἀμφιμέλει, *to be a care to*, σοι ἀμφιμέμηλε θράσος Q.S.5.190.

ἀμφιμερίζομαι, Pass., *to be completely parted*, *AP*9.662 (Agath.).

ἀμφιμήκης ἀριθμός *containing length of both kinds*, i.e. sum of *odd and even*, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.12.21 P.

ἀμφίμηλον, τό, *probe with two ends*, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.14.5.

ἀμφιμήτορες, οἱ, αἱ, Dor. ἀμφιμᾱτ-, *children with two rival mothers*, i.e. a natural mother and a stepmother, (v. *CQ* 37.498ff.), A.*Fr*. 73b.4 R., E.*Andr*. 466 (lyr.); sg. in Hsch.; cf. ἀμφιπάτορες.

ἀμφιμήτριος, ον, (μήτρα) *round the womb, concerning it*, σημεῖον Hp.Epid.7.19 acc. to Gal.19.78 (dub.).

2. ἀμφιμήτρια, τά, *ship's bilge*, = ἐγκοίλια, Artem.4.30, Poll.1.87.

II. (μήτηρ) *by different mother*, Lyc.19.

ἀμφιμῐγής, ές, *well mixed*, Hsch.

ἀμφιμίγνυμι, *mix up well*, aor. 2 Pass. ἀμφιμιγεῖσα Orph.*Fr*.238.12.

ἀμφίμῐτος, ον, *with double woof* (cf. διμιτψ), Poll.7.57, 10.38.

ἀμφιμῡκάομαι, properly of cattle, *low all around*: metaph., δάπεδον δ' ἅπαν ἀμφιμέμῡκε floor *echoed* to song [of Circe], Od.10.227; δῶμα ἀμφιμέμυκεν epigr. in *SEG* 30.172 (late Hellen.).

ἀμφιμωλέω, *sue at law concerning*, ἐλευθέρῳ *Leg.Gort*.1.2, cf. 9.19:—hence **-μωλος,** ον, *subject of legal process*, 10.27.

ἀμφινάω, *flow round about*, ὕδατος ἀμφιναέντος Emp.84.

ἀμφινεικής, ές, *contested on all sides, eagerly wooed*, of Helen, A.*Ag*.686; of Deïanira, S.*Tr*.104 (lyr.).

ἀμφινείκητος, ον, = foreg., ὄμμα νύμφας ib.527 (lyr.).

ἀμφινέμομαι, Med., *dwell round*, c. acc. loci, Ὑάμπολιν ἀμφενέμοντο Il.2.521; Ὄλυμπον ἀ., of gods, 18.186; Ἰθάκην Od.19.132; of constellations, δύ' Ἰχθύες ἀμφινέμονται Ἵππον Arat.282: abs., D.P.127, al.: metaph., σὲ ὄλβος ἀ. *encompasses* thee, Pi.*P*.5.14.

ἀμφινεύω, *nod this way and that*, *AP*9.709 (Phil.).

ἀμφινοέω, *think both ways, be in doubt*, ἀμφινοῶ τόδε, πῶς εἰδὼς ἀντιλογήσω S.*Ant*.376.

ἀμφινοος, ον, *looking at both sides*, Δημόκριτος Timo 46.

ἀμφινωμάω, *surround*, A.*Fr*.304.8.

2. *distribute, turn over* or *peer round*, ἀμφὶ ἓ νωμήσας *h.Cer*.373.

ἀμφινωτίζοντα· προσπελάζοντα, προσφερόμενον, Hsch.

ἀμφινωτις, ἡ, kind of χιτών, *EM*93.16.

ἀμφινωτοι, χιτῶνες, = foreg., Hsch. (prob.).

ἀμφιξέω, *smooth all round*, κορμὸν .. ἀμφέξεσα χαλκῷ Od.23.196.

ἀμφιξοος, ον, contr. **-ξους,** *polishing all round*, σκέπαρνον *AP*6.205 (Leon.).

ἀμφίον, ου, τό, = ἀμφίεσμα, S.*Fr*.420 (anap.), Call.*Fr*.177.31 Pf. (pl.), D.H.4.76, Sch.Arat.1073 (pl.): ἀμφία καὶ οἰκήσεις *IG*3.60. (From ἀμφί, as ἀντίος from ἀντί; ἄμφιον acc. to Sch.D.T.p.196 H.)

ἀμφιορκία, ἡ, *oath taken by each party* in a lawsuit, Hsch.; also by heliasts, Poll.8.122, *AB*184.

ἀμφιπᾰγής, ές, (πήγνυμι) *set all round*, τινί *with* .., Nonn.*D*.5.362.

ἀμφιπαίω, *impale*, περὶ σκόλοπας τοὺς ὀπτίλλους *IG*4(1).121.92 (Epid.).

2. = ἀμφισβητέω, *Inscr.Cret*.4.80.12 (Grotyn, v B.C.).

ἀμφίπαλτος, ον, *tossed about, re-echoing*, αὐδή *AP*15.27.10 (Besant.).

ἀμφιπᾰλύνω, *sprinkle all over*, A.R.3.1247.

ἀμφιπαρίσταμαι, *stand about and beside*, Epic.ap.Afric.*Cest.Oxy*.412.42.

ἀμφίπαστον· ἀλφίτοις ἀναδεδευμένοις ἐλαίῳ, Hsch.; cf. ἀμφίμαστα.

ἀμφιπᾰτάσσω, *strike on* or *from all sides*, *AP*9.643.

ἀμφιπάτορες [ᾰ], οἱ, αἱ, *brothers* or *sisters by different fathers* but the same mother, Suid.; Poll.3.24 (but perh. wd. invented on the model of ἀμφιμήτορες, v. *CQ*37.498ff.).

ἀμφιπεδάω, *fetter all round*, Opp.*H*.2.34.

ἀμφίπεδος, ον, *surrounded by a plain*, Pi.*P*.9.55.

ἀμφιπέλεκκον, τό, *double axe*, wrongly read in Il.13.612, cf. Hsch.

ἀμφιπέλομαι, *hover, float around*, of music, ἥτις ἀκουόντεσσι νεωτάτη ἀμφιπέληται Od.1.352; *encompass*, *Sammelb*.5829.16.

ἀμφιπένομαι, Ep. only pres. and impf., = πένομαι ἀμφί τινα, *to be busied about, take charge of*, c. acc. pers., οἵ μευ πατέρ' ἀμφεπένοντο Od.15.467; of people *tending* a wounded man, Il.4.220, 16.28, Od.19.455: c. acc. rei, δῶρα Il.19.278; τάφον, στόλον, δόρπον, A.R.2.925, 1199, 4.883; ταῦρον Id.3.271.

b. τὸν οὐ κύνες ἀμφεπένοντο dogs *made* not *a meal of* him. Il.23.184, cf. 21.203; λέων .. ὅν τ' ἐν ὄρεσσιν ἀνέρες ἀμφιπένονται *hem in*, A.R.2.27.

ἀμφιπεριΐσταμαι, Pass., *stand around*, Q.S.3.201.

ἀμφιπερικτίονες, ων, οἱ, *dwellers all around*, Callin.1.2, Thgn.1058, Q.S.6.224.

ἀμφιπέριξ, Adv. *all around*, ὁ ἀ. χῶρος Hp.*Mul*.2.175.

ἀμφιπεριπλάσσω, aor. -έπλασα, *spread allround*, of a drug, Hp.*Steril*.22.

ἀμφιπεριπλέγδην, Adv. *twined round*, *AP*5.275 (Agath.), prob. in Jo.Gaz.1.6; ἀ. πεπεδημένος Nonn.*D*.36.360.

ἀμφιπεριπλέκομαι, *to be folded about*, Orph.*L*.80.

ἀμφιπεριπτώσσω, *tremble all about*, Q.S.12.472.

ἀμφιπερισκαίρω, *skip all about*, Opp.*H*.1.190.

ἀμφιπεριστείνομαι, Pass., (στεινός, στενός) *to be pressed, crowded on all sides*, Call.*Del*.179.

ἀμφιπεριστέφομαι, Pass., *to be put round as a crown*, ἀλλ' οὔ οἱ χάρις ἀμφιπεριστέφεται ἐπέεσσι grace *crowns* not his words, Od.8.175.

ἀμφιπεριστρωφάω, Frequent. of -στρέφω, *keep turning about all ways*, Ἕκτωρ δ' ἀμφιπεριστρώφα καλλίτριχασ ἵππους Il.8.348:—Pass., Q.S.13.11.

ἀμφιπερισφίγγω, *bind all round*, Nonn.*D*.48.338.

ἀμφιπεριτρομέω, *tremble all over*, Opp.*H*.4.193.

ἀμφιπεριτρύζω, *chirp, twitter round about*, *AP*5.236 (Agath.).

ἀμφιπεριφθῐνύθω [ῠ], *decay, die all around*, *h.Ven*.271.

ἀμφιπεριφρίσσω, *bristle all round, all over*, Opp.*H*.4.54.

ἀμφιπετάννυμι, *spread round*, aor. part. ἀμφιπετάσσας Orph.*L*.643.

ἀμφιπέτομαι, *fly around*, c. acc. Opp.*H*.2.448.

ἀμφιπήγνῠμαι, Pass., *to be fixed around*, aor. 2 ἀμφιπαγῆναι Opp.*H*.1.297; *to be pierced by*, ὀδύνῃσι 241.

ἀμφιπήρους· τυφλούς, ἢ μηδὲν λέγοντας, Hsch.

ἀμφιπιάζω, Dor. for -πιέζω, *enfold in one's grasp*, [τὰν χίμαρον] χαλαῖς ἀμφεπίαξε λύκος Theoc.*Ep*.6.4.

ἀμφιπίπτω, poet. **-πίτνω,** *fall upon and embrace, embrace eagerly*, c. acc., φίλον πόσιν ἀμφιπεσοῦσα Od.8.523, cf. Parth.15.2; ἀμφιπίτνουσα τὸ σὸν γόνυ E.*Supp*.278: c. dat., οὔτ' ἀμφιπίπτων στόμασιν *embracing* so as to kiss, S.*Tr*.938; *fall over*, προβάτοις Parth. 7.3: metaph., *take to one's heart*, ἔθνος Λοκρῶν ἀμφέπεσον Pi.*O*.10(11).98.

ἀμφιπλάσσω, *spread around*, [ἔμπλαστρον] μήλῃ Hp.*Steril*.221.

ἀμφιπλεκής, ές, = sq., Orph.*A*.607.

ἀμφίπλεκτος, ον, *intertwined*, S.*Tr*.520 (lyr.).

ἀμφιπλέκω, aor. 2 part.Pass. -πλακεῖσα Orph.*A*.881:—*twine round*, κείσθω δόρυ μοι μίτον ἀμφιπλέκειν ἀράχναις E.*Fr*.369 (lyr.); αὔραν ἀμφιπλέκειν καλάμοις, of musician, Telest.2.4; *embrace*, Opp.*H*.4.158, *Anacreont*. 42.6 W.; so in Pass., Orph.l.c.

ἀμφίπλευρος, ον, *with traverses on both sides*, θυρίδες Ph.*Bel*.81.30.

ἀμφιπλέω, impf. ἀμφέπλεον, = περιπλέω, Hsch.

ἀμφίπλη· ἐμπλεκόμια, Id.

ἀμφίπληκτος, Dor. **-πλακτος,** ον, *beaten on both sides*, ισθμοί, Id.

II. Act., *dashing on both sides*, ῥόθια S.*Ph*.688 (lyr.).

ἀμφιπλήξ, ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, *striking with both sides*, φάσγανον Id.*Tr*.930, σφῦραι *AP* 6.205 (Leon.Tarent.): metaph., of a father's and mother's curse, ἀρά *OT*417.

ἀμφιπλίξ, Adv. *astride*: hence, *gripping with coils*, of serpents, S.*Fr*.596.

ἀμφιπλίσσω, *straddle*, Poll.2.172.

ἀμφίπλους, ουν, *which may be sailed round*, γῆ, of islands, Poll.9.18.

ἀμφιπλύνω, *wash all over*, Hp.*Mul*.2.133, 144.

ἀμφίποκος, ον, = ἀμφίμαλλος, Hsch.

ἀμφιπολεῖον, τό, *chamber of the* ἀμφίπολος 1.3, *IG*4.39 (Aegina, v B.C.).

ἀμφιπολεύω, Ep. Verb (used by Hdt.) mostly in pres.: aor., Ἐφ. Ἀρχ. 1910.397 (Ambracia):—*serve as an attendant, tend, care for* (not in Il.), βίον, ὄρχατον, ἵππους, Od.18.254, 24.244, *h.Merc*.568, Hes.*Op*.803; of temple-slaves, *serve, have the care of*, ἀμφιπολεύουσαν ἱρὸν Διός Hdt.2.56; of the departed soul, Ὀσίριδος θῶκον *Epigr.Gr*.414 (Alexandria); ψυχὴ σκῆπτρον Ῥαδαμάνθυος ἀ. *IG*14.1389i47.

2. abs., cf. *hold the* yearly *office of* ἀμφίπολος, *IG*12(9).906 (Chalcis).

3. c. dat., *minister to*, as priest, Ἀρτέμιτι Ἐφ.Ἀρχ. l.c.; Διί *IG*14.574 (Centuripa); θεῷ Αὐγούστῳ ib.601 (Malta), [τὰς κούρας] ἔδοσαν .. Ἐρινύσιν ἀμφιπολεύειν Od.20.78; *to be slave to*, χείροσιν ἀ. Q.S.13.270.

4. *traverse, go about*, ἥλιος μέγαν οὐρανὸν ἀ. Emp.41; δόμον Man.6.273, cf. 3.36, al.

ἀμφιπολέω, later form of ἀμφιπολεύω, mostly in pres. (aor. 1, Pi.*N*.8.6):—*attend constantly*, ἤδη με γηραιὸν μέρος ἁλικίας ἀ, Id.*P*.4.158.

2. *attend on, watch, guard*, Ἱμέραν Id.*O*.12.2, cf. Theoc.1.124; λέκτρον Pi.*N*.8.6; *busy oneself with*, μυρία φρενί B.*Fr*.7.3.

3. *tend, treat gently*, τρώμαν ἕλκεος Pi.*P*.4.271.

II. c. dat., *attend on, accompany*, θεαῖς S.*OC*680 (lyr.).

III. abs. *roam up and down*, A.R.4.1547.

ἀμφιπολπολῆσι· περιπορείαις, *EM*91.7.

ἀμφιπολία or **-εία,** ἡ, *office of* ἀμφίπολος, D.S.16.70.

ἀμφίπολις, poet. **ἀμφίπτολις,** ἁ, ἡ, *encompassing city*, ἀνάγκη ἀμφίπτολις A.*Ch*.75 (lyr.).

II. Subst. ἀ., ἡ, *city encompassed by a river*, as pr. n., Th.4.102, etc.

ἀμφίπολος, ον, as subst., *servant, attendant*: fem., Od.1.331, 6.199, etc.; λάβετ᾽ ἀμφίπολοι γραίας ἀμενοῦς E.*Supp*.1115; w. other substs., ἀ. ταμίη, γραῦς Il. 24.302, Od.1.191; masc., Pi.*O*. 6.32.

2. *servant of god* or *cult*: fem., θεᾶς ἀμφίπολον κόραν E.*IT*1114, Διός *IG*14.2111, D.H.1.50; masc., *SEG*11.314.12 (Argos, vi B.C.), Pi.*Pae*. 6.117, E.*Fr*. 992, τῶν θεῶν Phld.*D*.1..13, Plu.*Comp*.*Demetr*.*Ant*. 3, *IG* 9(1).683 (Corcyra).

3. ἀ. Διὸς Ὀλυμπίου title of magistrate at Syracuse, D.S.16.70.

II. *frequented*, τύμβος Pi.*O*.1.93. Myc. *a-pi-qo-ro*.

ἀμφιπονέομαι, (πονέω) *attend to, provide for*, τάδε δ᾽ ἀμφιπονησόμεθ᾽ Il.23.159; κείνου κεφαλὴν .. Ἥφαιστος .. ἀμφεπονήθη, of funeral fire, Archil.120.

II. *to be troubled about*, χὠς ὄρος ἀμφεπονεῖτο .. αὐτόν Theoc. 7.74; pass. τὰ ἀμφιπονεόμενα *neighbouring parts affected by the disorder*, Hp.*Mul*. 2.135.

ἀμφιπορφύρεος, α, ον, *edged with purple*, πέπλων prob. in E.*Or*.1457 (lyr.) (-πόρφυρος Sch. ad loc.).

ἀμφιποτάομαι, *fly round and round*, of a bird, ἀμφεποτᾶτο Il.2.315, cf. Sapph.*Supp*.14.4, Q.S.5.12.

ἄμφιπποι, ων, οἱ, *cavalry who went into action with a spare horse*, Ael.*Tact*.2.4, Arr.*Tact*.2.3, prob. l. in D.S.19.29.

ἀμφιπποτοξόται, οἱ, ἄμφιπποι *armed with bows*, prob. l. in D.S.19.29 (codd. ἀφ-, ἐφ-), Plu.2.197d.

ἀμφιπρόστῡλος, ον, *having a portico on either front*, Vitr.3.2.1.

ἀμφιπρόσωπος, ον, *double-faced*, Emp.61; epith. of Janus, = Lat. *bifrons*, Plu.*Num*.19; epith. of Hecate, *Orac.Chald*.ap.Procl.*in Ti*.2.246 D.

2. *on two fronts*, μάχν Onos.10.2.

ἀμφίπρυμνος, ον, *with two sterns*, i.e. *with rudder behind and before*, ναῦς S.*Fr*.131, cf. *Milet*7p.60, D.C.74.11, Agath.3.21: metaph., *two-edged*, λόγω E.ap.Phot.p.103 R.

ἀμφίπρῳρος, ον, *with two prows*, Gal.14.243.

ἀμφιπτολεμοπηδησίστρᾰτος, ον, Com. name in Eup.393.

ἀμφίπτολις, poet. for ἀμφίπολις.

ἀμφιπτύσσομαι, Med., *embrace*, Opp.*H*.4.289 (tm.).

ἀμφιπτῠχή, ἡ, *folding round, embrace*, σώματος δὸς ἀμφιπτυχάς E.*Ion*519.

ἀμφιπῠκάζω, *wreathe, deck round*, ἀμφιπυκάσσας *Eleg.adesp.* in *POxy*. 3723.3 (ii A.D., unless to be read as two wds.).

ἀμφίπῠλος, ον, *with two entrances*, μέλαθρα E.*Med*.135 (lyr.), (or perh. -ον, τό, *doorway*).

ἀμφίπῡρος, ον, (πῦρ) *with fire at each end*, of the double-pointed thunderbolt, E.*Ion*212; βροντά Id.*Hipp*.559; δειράδες Παρνασοῦ .. ἵνα Βάκχιος ἀμφιπύρους ἀνέχων πεύκας .. πηδᾷ *with twin fires*, of two peaks of Parnassus, Id.*Ion*716; of Artemis as *bearing a torch in either hand*, S.*Tr*.214 (lyr.).

II. *with fire all round*, τρίποδες Id.*Aj*.1405.

ἀμφιρίοστον· ἐξ ἀμφοτέρων ἐρετός, Hsch.

ἀμφιριφές (cod. -ρεφ-), *hurled from either side*, Hsch.

ἀμφιρόν· ἀμφορέα, Id.

ἀμφίροος, ον, *that has streams flowing around* or *on both sides*, attested in place-name Ἀμφίροος, *SEG*36.336.16 (Argos, iv B.C.).

ἀμφιρρεπής, ές, (ῥέπω) *inclining both ways*, Eustr.*in EN*119.29, Sch.E.*Or*.633; τὸ ἀ. *ambiguity*, Eust. 1394.57, cf. Sch.E.*Or*.866. Adv. -πῶς, ἔχειν Eust.200.11.

ἀμφιρρήγνῡμι, *rend all in pieces*, aor. 2 Pass. ἀμφιραγείς Q.S.1.39.

ἀμφιρρηδής, = περιρρηδής, *Lex.Rhet*.ap.Eust.1920.33.

ἀμφίρροπος, ον, *doubtful*, νίκη Polyaen.2.1.23; ἔννοιαι Agath.4.2.

II. *precipitous on both sides*, κρημνοί Malch.p.415 D.

ἀμφιρρώξ, ῶγος, ὁ, ἡ, *jagged*, πέτραι A.R.1.995.

2. *broken*, κλωβοί *AP*6.109.

ἀμφίρῠτος, η, ον also ος, ον S.*Aj*.134, (ῥέω) *flowed around, seagirt*, Od. always fem. ἀμφιρύτη of islands, as 1.50; ἐν Κέῳ ἀμφιρύτᾳ Pi.*I*.1.8; τῆς ἀμφιρύτου Σαλαμῖνος S. l.c.:—**ἀμφίρρυτος,** ον, Hes.*Th*.983, Orac.ap.Hdt.4.163, 164.

ἀμφιρῶτις· περιβόητος, Hsch.

ἀμφίς, Ep. word, once in Pi. (v. infr.), Trag. only E.*Hyps*. (v. infr.), prop. = ἀμφί, but mostly as Adv.:

1. *on both sides*, ἀ. ἀρωγοί helpers *on either hand, to either party*, Il.18.502, cf. 519; ἁμαρτῇ δούρασιν ἀ. βάλεν threw with spears *from both hands* at once, 21.162; σεῖον ζυγὸν ἀ. ἔχοντες having it *on both sides*, Od.3.486.

2. generally, *round about*, ἀ. ἐόντες Il.24.488; ἀ. ἰδών having looked *about*, Hes.*Op*.701 (cf. infr. B. I); δεσμοὶ .. ἀ. ἔχοιεν may bonds *encompass*, Od.8.340; σιδηρέῳ ἄξονι ἀ. *at each end*, Il.5.723; and so (rather than *between*) 3.115, 7.342; μολπὴ ἀ. ἔχει δώματα *fills* the house, Xenoph.1.12.

II. *apart, asunder*, γαῖαν καὶ οὐρανὸν ἀ. ἔχειν Od.1.54; ἀ. ἐέργειν to keep *apart*, Il.13.706; ἀ. ἀγῆναι snap *in twain*, 11.559; τόξων ἀϊκὰς ἀ. μένον 15.709; ἀ. φράζεσθαι think *separately*, each for himself, i.e. *to be divided*, 2.13; ἀ. φρονέοντε 13.345; ἀ. ἕκαστα εἴρεσθαι to ask each *by itself*, i.e. one after another, Od.19.46 codd.; ἀ. ἔμμεναι to be *absent*, Orac.ap.Hdt.1.85.

B. less freq as Prep., like ἀμφί:

I. c. gen. (which it may either precede or follow), *around*, ἅρματος ἀ. ἰδεῖν look *all round* his chariot, Il.2.384.

b. *concerning*, ἀ. ἀληθείης Parm.8.51; ἀέθλοις .. ἐσθᾶτος ἀ. Pi.*P*.4.253.

2. *apart from, far from*, ἀ. ἐκείνων εἶναι Od.14.352; Διὸς ἀ. ἥσθην Il.8.444; ἀ. φυλόπιδος Od.16.267; ἀ. ἁδοῦ *aside from, out of* road, Il.23.393; πάτρας ἀ. *far from* her fatherland, E.*Hyps.Fr*.3 iii 3.

II. c. acc., *about, around*, always after its case, Κρόνον ἀ. Il.14.274; Ποσιδήϊον ἀ. Od.6.266, cf. 9.399.

ἀμφισαλεύομαι, *rock up and down astride*, *AP*5.55 (Diosc.).

ἀμφίσβαινα, ης, ἡ, (βαίνω) kind of *serpent, supposed to go either forwards or back vards*, A.*Ag*.1233, Ar.*Fr*.18 D.; ἀ. ἀμφίκρηνος, δίστομος, Nic.*Th*.372, Nonn.*D*.5.146.

II. ἀ. φλέβες veins connecting the breast and generative organs, Pall.*in Hp*.2.103 D.

ἀμφισβᾰσίη, ἡ, Ion. for ἀμφισβήτησις, ἐς -βασίας ἀπικνέεσθαί τινι come to *controversy* with one, Hdt.4.14; ἐγένετο λόγων ἀ. Id.8.81, cf. *Inscr.Prien*.37.129.

ἀμφισβᾰτέω, Ion. for ἀμφισβητέω, q.v.

ἀμφισβᾰτος, ον, = ἀμφισβήτητος, Hellanic.193 J.

ἀμφισβητέω, impf. ἠμφεσβήτουν: fut. -ήσω: aor. ἠμφεσβήτησα:—Pass., fut. of med. form -ήσομαι Pl.*Tht*.171b: aor. ἠμφεσβητήθην Id.*Plt*.276b, al., Is.8.44:—Ion. **ἀμφισβᾰτέω** twice in Hdt. (v. infr.), *SIG*279.18 (Zelea): impf. ἀμφεσβάτει *Inscr.Prien*.37.99; also Aeol. pf. part. Pass. ἀμφισβατημένος *IG*12(2).6.25. (Mytilene): (v. βαίνω):—lit. *go asunder, stand apart*: hence, *disagree with*, ὁ ἕτερος τῶν λόγων τῷ πρότερον λεχθέντι -βατέων Hdt.9.74.

b. abs., *disagree, dispute, wrangel*, Id.4.14, etc.: περί τινος And.1.27, Isoc.4.19, Pl.*Prt*.337a; ὑπέρ τινος Antipho 3.4.3; πρός τινα 3.1.1; οἱἀμφισβητοῦντες *the parties*, in a lawsuit, Arist.*Rh*.1354^{a}31.

2. c. dat. pers., *dispute* or *argue with* a person, Pl.*Phdr*.263a, al.; τινὶ περί τινος Id.*Plt*.268a.

3. c. gen. rei, *dispute for* or *about* a thing, τοῦ σίτου τοῦ ἡμετέρου D.32.9; *lay claim to*, τῆς ἡγεμονίας Isoc.4.20; τῶν οὐδὲν ὑμῖν προσηκόντων *Epist*.Phil.ap.D.12.23; τῆς ἀρχῆς D.39.19; τῆς πολιτείας Arist.*Pol*.1280^{a}6, cf. 1283^{a}11; τρία τὰ ἀμφισβητοῦντα τῆς ἰσότητος three things *which claim* equal shares in .., 1294^{a}19; τῆς μεσότητος ἀ. τὰ ἄκρα *EN*1125^{b}18:—also ἀ. πρός τι *make a claim* with reference to a standard, *Pol*.1283^{a}24.

b. Att. law-term. *lay claim to* property of deceased or guardianship of heiress, χρημάτων Isoc.19.3; κλήρου D.3.5, 44.38; κληρονομίας Is.3.1: abs., 3.61, 6.3; τινὶ πεπὶ τῶν πατρῴων 3.61; πρὸς διαθήκην in defiance of a will, Isoc.19.1.

4. c. acc. rei, *dispute* point, *be at issue upon* it, ἓν τουτὶ ἀμφιαβητοῦμεν Pl.*Grg*.472d; οὐκ ἀληθῆ ἀ. *Mx*.242d; cf. ἀμφισβητητέον.

5. c. acc. et inf., *argue, maintain that* .., ἀ. εἶναί τι Id.*Grg*.452c. cf. D.27.62, etc.; but ἀ. ὅτι ἐστί τι *dispute* the fact that .., Pl.*Smp*.215b: with neg., *argue* or *maintain* that it is not, τὸ μὴ οὐχὶ ἡδέα εἶναι τὰ ἡδέα λόγος οὐδεὶς ἀ. *Phlb*.13a; ἠμφεσβήτει μὴ ἀληθῆ λέγειν ἐμέ D.19.19; ἀ. ὡς οὐκ ἀληθῆ λέγει τις Pl.*R*.476d, al.; οὐδεὶς ἀ. περὶ τούτων, ὡς οὐ .. Arist.*Pol*.1287^{b}17; σὺ δὲ ἀμφισβητῶν ἀνὴρ εἶναι Aeschin.2.148.

II. Pass., *to be the subject of dispute, to be in question*, ἀμφισβητεῖταί τι Pl.*R*.581e, etc.: impers., ἀμφισβητεῖται περί τι *Sph*.225b; περί τινος *R*.457e; ἠμφεσβητήθη μηδεμίαν εἶναι τέχνην *Plt*.276b; ὁ πολίτης ἀ. *is a debatable term*, Arist.*Pol*.1275^{a}2; τὰ ἀμφισβητούμενα, = ἀμφισβητήματα, Th.6.10, 7.18, Isoc.4.19, Pl.*Lg*.641e, etc.

ἀμφισβήτημα, ατος, τό, *point in dispute, question*, Id.*Tht*.158b, Arist.*Pol*.1275^{b}37, etc.

2. *point maintained in argument*, Pl.*Phlb*.11b.

ἀμφισβητηματικός, ή, όν, = sq.; τὰ-κά Aps.p.236 H.

ἀμφισβητήσιμος, ον, *disputable*, Antipho 3.1.1, etc.; χώρα ἀ. *debatable* ground, X.*HG*3.5.3, D.7.43, *Hell.Oxy*.13.3, Theopomp.ap.Phot.p.104 R.;τὰ ἀ. *disputed property*, Pl.*Lg*.954c; ἀ. ἀγαθά Arist.*Rh*.1362^{b}29; *doubtful*, Pl.*Smp*.175e; ἀ. ἐστι πότερον .. Arist.*Metaph*.996^{b}27; οὐκέτ᾽ ἐν -ησίμῳ τὰ πράγματα ἦν D.18.139.

ἀμφισβήτησις, εως, ἡ, *dispute, controversy*, ἀ. γίγνεται, ἔστι περί τινος, Pl.*Phlb*.15a, *R*.533d; ἀ. Δελφῶν πρὸς Ἀμφισσεῖς ὑπὲρ τῶν ὅρων *CIG*1711 (Delph., i A.D.); ἀμφισβήτησιν ὑπολείπειν leave *room for dispute*, Antipho 5.16; ἀμφισβήτησιν ἔχει it admits of *question*, Arist.*EN*1100^{a}18, etc.; ἀ. ἔσται, τίνας ἄρχειν δεῖ *Pol*.1283^{b}3; ἀμφισβητήσεις [εἰσίν], c. acc. et inf., Rh.1417^{a}8: ἐξ ὧν ἡ πόλις συνέστηκεν, ἐν τούτοις ποιεῖσθαι τὴν ἀ. make a *claim*, *Pol*.1283^{a}15, etc.

2. as Att. law-term, *claim* to an inheritance, ἀ. ποιεῖσθαι Lys.17.5, cf. Is.6.4, D.48.26.

ἀμφισβητητέον, verb. Adj. *one must argue against*, τοῖς εἰρημένοις Arist.*EN*1113^{b}17; cf. ἀμφισβητέω 1.4.

ἀμφισβητητικός, ή, όν, *fond of disputing, disputatious, contentious*, οἱ περὶ λερὶ λόγους ἀ. Pl.*Plt*.306a:—ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *art of disputing*, *Sph*.226a; τὸ -κόν *argumentation*, ib.225b.

ἀμφισβήτητος, ον, *disputed, debatable*, γῆ Th.6.6.

ἀμφισβητος, ον, = foreg., Antag.1.1.

ἀμφίσγονοι, = ἑτερόγονοι, Hsch.; = ἑτερομήτορες, *EM*87.57.

ἀμφισκέπαρνος, ον, *dressed on both sides*, archit., of a right-angle block in door-frame, λίθος *Didyma*25.A19, B26, 26.A29, 55, al.

ἀμφίσκιος, ον, (σκιά) *throwing shadow both ways*, sometimes north, sometimes south, of those who live within the tropics, Posidon.70, Cleom.1.7, Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat*.31.

II. *shady all round*, πέτρη Opp.*H*.1.789.

ἀμφίσκω· ἀμπίσχω, Hsch.

ἀμφίσκωμοι, *living around in villages*, Hsch.

ἀμφισμίλη ἡ, and **-σμιλον,** τό, prob. ff.ll. for -μηλον (q.v.), Gal.2.574, 581.

ἀμφισπάω, *draw about*, Sch.E.*Or*.1457.

ἀμφίσπορα, τά, *boundary lands of which the sowing is disputed* (in Latin form), *CIL*3.586 (Lamia, ii A.D.).

ἀμφισταδόν, adv., *on both sides*, *SEG*37.1537.9 (Arabia, c. A.D. 400).

ἀμφιστέλλομαι, Med., *fold round oneself, deck oneself in*, ξυστίδα ἀμφιστειλαμένη Theoc.2.74.

ἀμφιστένω, *roar around*, of the sea, Q.S.9.440; *echo*, of mountains, Id.5.646, 14.82.

ἀμφιστερῆ· καταρχὴ τῶν θυσιῶν (Lacon.), Hsch.

ἀμφίστερνος, ον, *double-breasted*, Emp.61.

ἀμφιστεφᾰνόομαι, Pass., ἀμφὶ δ᾽ ὅμιλος .. ἐστεφάνωτο the assembly *stood all round*, *h.Ven*.120.

ἀμφιστεφής, ές, *placed round like a crown*, Il.11.40 (v.l.).

II. *brim-full*, κρατήρ Hsch., Suid. s.v. ἐπιστεφής.

ἀμφίστημι, *place round*: in this sense only poet. in Pass. ἀμφίσταμαι, with intr. aor. ἀμφέστην, Ep. 3 pl. ἀμφέσταν, and 3 pl. pf. ἀμφεστᾶσι, *stand around*, abs., φίλοι δ᾽ ἀμφέσταν ἑταῖροι Il.18.233; κλαίων δ᾽ ἀμφίσταθ᾽ ὅμιλος 24.712: c. acc., ἀμφὶ δέ σ᾽ ἔστησαν Od.24.58; πεδίον ἀμφεστᾶσι πᾶν S.*OC*1312, cf. *Aj*.724: c. dat., ἀμφίσταμαι τραπέζαις *El*.192.

II. Med., *investigate*, *Tab.Hercl*.1.125; cf. ἀμπιστατήρ.

ἀμφίστομος, ον, *with double mouth*, of the ichneumon, Eub.107.15; ὄρυγμα ἀ. *tunnel*, Hdt.3.60; σπήλαιον Apollod.2.5.1; λαβὰς ἀ. handles *on both sides of bowl* (ἑκατέρωθεν τοῦ στόματος Sch.), S.*OC*473; ἀ. θυρίδες, of honeycombs, Arist.*HA*624[a]8; of fistulae, Megesap.Orib.44.24.11.

2. *two-edged*, ξίφη D.S.5.33; ἕκτορες anchors *with two flukes*, Luc.*Lex*.15.

3. of a body of soldiers, *facing both ways*, δύναμις, τόξις, Plb.2.28.6, 29.4, cf. Ascl.*Tact*.3.5, Onos.21.2; φάλαγξ Ael.*Tact*.37.1, Arr.*Tact*.29.1. Adv. -μως *with* λοχαγοί *in front and rear*, Ascl.*Tact*.11.3, Ael.*Tact*.37.2, Arr.*Tact*.29.2.

4. *pointed at both ends*, ἄκοντες Tim.*Pers*.176.

ἀμφιστρᾰτάομαι, Dep., *beleaguer, besiege*, Ep. impf. ἀμφεστρατόωντο πόλιν Il.11.713.

ἀμφιστρεφής, ές, *turning all ways*, of a dragon's three heads, Il.11.40 (v.l. ἀμφιστεφέες):—also **-στραφής,** Diotog.ap.Stob.4.7.62.

ἀμφιστρόγγῠλος, ον, *quite round*, Luc.*Hipp*.6.

ἀμφιστροφή, ἡ, *wheeling round*, Hsch.

ἀμφίστροφος, ον, *turning to and fro, quick-turning*, βᾶρις ἀ. A.*Supp*.882 (Sch. expl. by ἀμφιέλισσα).

2. Ἀμφίστροφον, τό, at Delos, possibly a *domed building*, *IG*11(2).142.38 (iv B.C.), al.

ἀμφίσφαιρα, τά, (cf. σφαιρωτήρ) *buttoned boots*, Herod.7.59, Hsch.

ἀμφισφάλλω, *treat* a dislocated joint by *circumduction*, Hp.*Art*. 2:—Pass., Id.*Mochl*.5.

ἀμφισφαλσις, εως, ἡ, *circumduction*, Art.71.

ἀμφίσφῠρα, τά, kind of *shoes*, Poll.7.94 (prob. f.l. for ἀμφίσφαιρα).

ἀμφίσωπος, ον, = περίωπος, A.*Fr*.41.

ἀμφιτᾰλντεύω, *cause to weigh evenly on both sides*, Nonn.*D*.1.183, cf. 6.110.

ἀμφιτάμνω, Ion. for ἀμφιτέμνω.

ἀμφιτανύω, = ἀμφιτείνω, *h.Merc*.49 (tm.).

ἀμφιτάπης [ᾰ], ητος, ὁ, *rug* or *carpet with pile on both sides*, Alex.93, Diph.51; but also ἀμφιτάπητες ψιλαί *CIG*3071 (Teos):—also **ἀμφίταπις,** ιδος, ἡ, Ael.Dion.*Fr*.304, Lycon ap.D.L.5.72; and **ἀμφίταπος,** ὁ, *PEdgar*29.4 (iii B.C.), LxxPr.7.16, Callix.2.

ἀμφιτᾰράσσομαι, Pass., *to be toubled all round*, ἁλὸς ἀμφιταρασσομένας ἀρυμαγδός Simon.51.

ἀμφιτείνομαι, Pass., *to be spread round* or *over*, ἀμφιταθείς Opp.*H*.1.163.

ἀμφιτειχής, ές, *encompassing the walls*, λεώς A.*Th*.291.

ἀμφιτέμνω, Ion. **-τάμνω,** *cut off on all sides, intercept and surround*, in tmesi, τάμνοντ᾽ ἀμφὶ βοῶν ἀγέλας Il.18.528; *clear away*, κόνιν, χοῦν, *AP*7.281 (Heraclid.Sinop.), *IG*4.823.49 (Troezen); *pare all round*, ὀνύχων ἀκίδα *AP*5.227 (Paul. Sil.).

ἀμφίτερμος, ον, *bounded on all sides, hedged about*, Hsch. Adv. -μως S.*Fr*.123.

ἀμφιτεύχω, *make* or *work round about*, plpf. Pass., Τηθὺς δ᾽ ἀμφιτέτυκτο, of sea round shield of Achilles, Q.S.5.14.

ἀμφιτίθημι [τῐ], 3 sg. ἀμφιτιθεῖ Xenoph.1.2, imper. ἀμφιτίθει Thgn. 848: aor. ind. ἀμφέθηκα, other moods supplied by aor. 2: (v. τίθημι):—*put round*, Hom. mostly in tmesi, ἀμφὶ δέ οἱ κυνέην κεφαλῆφιν ἔθηκεν Il.10.261, cf. Od.13.431; τοῖς ἀδίκοις ἀμφιτίθησι πέδας Sol.4.34; κἄνπερ κόσμον ἀμφιθῇ χροΐ E.*Med*.787, cf. *El*.512; ἀμφιθεῖναι σῇ δέρῃ θέλω χέρας *Or*.1042; also στέφανον ἀμφὶ κάρα .. ἀμφιθεῖναι Id.*IA*1531:—c. acc. rei only, ζεύγλην δύσλοφον ἀμφιτίθει Thgn. l.c., cf. Theoc.15.40; δεσμὸν ἀμφέθηκεν πέδης Semon.7.116 (Lyc.1344, τραχήλῳ ζεῦγλαν ἀμφιθεὶς πέδαις, is corrupt):—Med., *put round oneself, put on*, ὁ δ᾽ ἀμφέθετο ξίφος Od.21.431; ἀμφέθετο στεφάνους κρατὸς ἐπὶ σφετέρου Epigr.ap.Ath.1.19b:—Pass., *to be put on*, κυνέη ἀμφιτεθεῖσα Il.10.271.

2. rarely c. dat. rei, *cover* with a thing, ἀμφιθεὶς κάρα πέπλοις E.*Hec*.432.

ἀυφιτιμάομαι, *to be disputed*, of an assessment or estimate, *BCH*37.184 (Clazomenae, iii B.C.).

ἀμφιτῐνάσσω, *shake around*, δικλίδας ἀμφετίναξε .. προσώποις *swung round* the door in my face, *AP*5.255 (Paul. Sil.).

ἀμφιτιττῠβίζω, *twitter* or *chirp around*, Ar.*Av*.235.

ἀμφίτομος, ον, *cutting on both sides, two-edged*, βέλεμνον A.*Ag*.1496; λόγχαι, ξίφη, E.*Hipp*.1375, *El*.164; βουπλήξ Q.S.11.190.

ἀμφίτορνος, ον, *well-rounded*, ἀσπίς E.*Tr*.1156.

ἀμφιτόρνωτος, η, ον, = foreg., Lyc.704.

ἀμφίτοροι· ἄλφιτα ἐλαίῳ δεδευμένα (Lacon.), Hsch.

ἀμφιτράχηλος [ᾰ], ον, *round the neck*, Sch.S.*Ant*.351.

ἀμφιτρέμω, *tremble round* one, ἀμφὶ δ᾽ ἄρ᾽ ἀμβρόσιος ἑανὸς τρέμε Il.21.507.

ἀμφιτρέχω, *run round, surround*, αὐλὴν ἕρκος ἀμφιδέδρομεν Archil.40; σέλας δ᾽ ἀμφέδραμεν Pi.*P*.3.39; θείη δ᾽ ἀμφιδέδρομεν χάρις Semon.7.89.

ἀμφιτρής, ῆτος, ὁ, ἡ, (τετραίνω) = sq.; ἀμφιτρής (sc. πέτρα) rock *pierced through*, cave *with double entrance*, E.*Cyc*.707: also neut., ἀμφιτρὴς αὔλιον S.*Ph*.19.

ἀμφίτρητος, ον, *pierced through*, *AP*6.233 (Maec.).

Ἀμφιτρίτη [τρῑ], ἡ, *Amphitrite*, Poseidon's wife, Hom., etc.

2. poet., *sea*, *Hymn.Is*.145, D.P.53, Opp.*H*.1.423: pl., D.P.99.

3. Pythag., = 6, *Theol.Ar*.38 (as if from ἀμφίς, τριάς).

ἀμφίτριψ, ιβος, ὁ, (τρίβω) *rubbed all round*: metaph., like περίτριμμα, *practised knave*, Archil.124, cf. Hsch.

ἀμφιτρομέω, *tremble for*, τοῦ δ᾽ ἀ. καὶ δείδια Od.4.820.

ἀμφιτροχόω, *run round, encompass*, ἀμφιτροχώσας Apollod.1.9.12, prob. from a poet.

ἀμφιτρυχῆ· κατερρωγότα, Hsch., Phot., Suid.

ἀμφιτύπος, ον, (τύπτω) *pointed at both ends*, βουπλήξ Q.S.1.159.

ἀμφιφαείνω, *beam around*, αἴγλη δέ μιν ἀ. *h.Ap*.202.

ἀμφιφαής, ές, (φάος) *everywhere visible*, Arist.*Mu*.395ᵇ14, (cj. -φανής); Ἑκάτη *visible from all sides*, Dam.*Pr*.122, cf. *Orac.Chald*.62.

II. of the new moon, *shining at either horn*, Nonn.*D*.4.281 (v.l. ἀρτιφαής), 22.349; cf. ἀμφιφανής 2.

ἀμφίφᾰλος κυνέη helmet *with double* φάλος, Il.5.743, 11.41, Q.S.3.334.

ἀμφιφᾰνής, ές, (φαίνομαι) *visible all round, seen by all, known to all*, E.*Andr*.834 (lyr.), *IG*3.1324, *Orac.Chald*.300, Arist.*Mu*.395ᵇ14 (v.l.).

2. of stars, *seen twice in a night*, when they set after and rise before the sun, Gem.14.11, Arr.ap.Stob.1.28.2.

ἀμφιφᾰ́ων, οντος, ὁ, (cf. ἀμφιφῶν), *visible on all sides*, τόπον *Orac.Chald.Fr*.158.2 P.

ἀμφιφέρομαι, Pass., *to be borne round, revolve*, in impf., Q.S.5.10.

ἀμφίφλασμα, -φλάω, v. -θλασμα, -θλάω.

ἀμφιφοβέομαι, Pass., *fear, tremble*, or *quake all round*, ἕταροι δέ μιν ἀμφεφόβηθεν Il.16.290 (al. ἀμφὶ φόβ-), cf. Q.S.2.546, 11.117.

ἀμφιφορεύς, gen. έως, Ep. ῆος, ὁ: (φέρω, φορέω):—*large jar* or *pitcher with two handles*, of gold, Il.23.92, Od.24.74; of stone, 13.105; for wine, 2.290, etc.; for oil, Simon.155.4: used as *cinerary urn*, Il.l.c., Myc. *a-pi-po-re-we* (pl.).

II. = μετρητής, Theopomp.Hist.374. (The later form was ἀμφορεύς, q.v.)

ἀμφιφορίτης [ι], ὁ, v. ἀμφορίτης.

ἀμφιφράζομαι, Med., *consider on all sides, consider well*, ἀμφὶ μάλα φράζεσθε, φίλοι Il.18.254.

ἀμφιφύα, ἡ, (φύω) = ἄμφαυξις, Thphr.*HP*3.7.1.

ἀμφιφῶν, ῶντος, ὁ, properly part. of *ἀμφιφάω, cake offered to Munychian Artemis *by double light*, i.e. either *surrounded by lighted tapers*, or *offered when sun and moon were both visible*, Pherecr.156, Philem.67, cf. Poll.6.75, *EM*94.55.

ἀμφίχαιτος, ον, *with foliage all round*, D.S.2.53.

ἀμφιχᾰνής, ές, *gaping wide*, Abyden.1.

ἀμφιχᾰράσσω, *scratch, incise around*, γράμματα σκήπτρῳ *PMag.Par*.12845; *lance all round*, ῥίζην (sc. ὀδόντος) Marcell.Sid.89; of stars, *mark the course of*, κύκλον Man.2.66.

ἀμφιχάσκω, impf., v. infr.: aor. ἀμφέχᾰνον:—*open the mouth wide* so as to swallow, c. acc., ἐμὲ μὲν Κὴρ ἀμφέχανε Il.23.79; μαστὸν ἀμφέχασκ' ἐμόν, of an infant, A.*Ch*.545; ἀμφιχανὼν λόγχαις ἑπτάπυλον στόμα, of the Argive army round Thebes, S.*Ant*.118; ἀγκίστρου .. πλάνον ἀμφιχανοῦσα, of a fish, *AP*7.702 (Apollonid.): rarely c. dat., Opp.*H*.3.178; w. cogn. acc., ἀμφιχανὼν ὀλίγον στόμα Opp.*H*.1.223.

ἀμφιχέω, *pour around, pour* or *spread over*, ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρ' ἑρμῖσιν χέε δέσματα Od.8.278.

II. mostly Pass., *to be poured* or *shed around*, πάρος κόνιν ἀμφιχυθῆναι Il.23.764: c. acc., θείη δέ μιν ἀμφέχυτ' ὀμφή ib.2.41; τὴν ἄχος ἀμφεχύθη Od.4.716; ἀμφιχυθὲν γῆρας Mimn.5; ἀμφὶ δὲ σποδὸν κάρᾳ κεχύμεθα *we have* ashes *poured over* our head, E.*Supp*.826.

2. of persons, *embrace*, ἀμφιχυθεὶς πατέρα Od.16.214, cf. 22.498.

ἀμφιχορεύω, *dance around*, abs., Critias19 (anap.), *AP*9.83 (Phil.): c. dat., Opp.*C*.1.27. **ἀμφιχρίομαι**, Med., *anoint oneself all over*, ἀμφὶ δ' ἐλαίῳ χρίσομαι Od.6.219.

ἀμφίχρῡσος, ον, *gilded all over*, φάσγανον E.*Hec*.543.

ἀμφίχῠτος, ον, *poured around; thrown up around*, τεῖχος ἀ., i.e. an *earthen* wall, Il.20.145, cf. Hellanic.26 J.

ἀμφίχωλος, ον, *lame in both feet*, *AP*6.203.

II. in metre *halting at both ends*, of an iambic line that has a long for the normal short in both the first and the last metron, Sacerd. 523.10, 531.6.

ἀμφοδάρχης, ου, ὁ, (ἄμφοδον II) *officer commanding troops levied in a ward*, Ph.*Bel*.93.8: also a civil official, *OGI*483.82 (Pergam.), Wilcken *Chrest*.61 (i A.D.).

ἀμφοδαρχία, ἡ, *quarter under the direction of an* ἀ., *CPR*8.7 (iii A.D.).

ἀμφοδέω, *miss, fail to meet*, *Rev.Egypt*.1.208, Hsch. s.v. ἀβροτάξομεν; cf. ἀντ-, δι-, παρ-αμφοδέω.

ἀμφοδικός, ή, όν, *of, belonging to streets*, κέλευθοτ Man.4.252.

ἀμφόδιον, τό, Dim. of sq., *BGU*1579.10, 1580.11 (both *c*. A.D. 119), Luc.*Rh.Pr*.24, *EM*557.46 (as v.l.).

ἀμφοδογραμματεύς, έως, ὁ, *secretary of an* ἄμφοδον II, *POxy*. 2131.11 (iii A.D.), *PLond*.935.1, 936.1 (both iii A.D.).

ἄμφοδον, τό, *street*, Ar.*Fr*.327, *OGI*483.80 (Pergam.), Ev.Marc.11.4, Cleom.2.1; *compitum*, *Gloss*.

II. *block of houses surrounded by streets*, Hyp.*Fr*.137, *PMag.Par*.1349: prov., οὐ θύρᾳ ἀλλ' ἀμφόδῳ διέψευσται Plb.39.3.2: LxxJe.17.27; as administrative unit, *SIG*961.1 (Smyrna), Ph.*Bel*.92.42, *BGU*496 (ii A.D.), etc.:—also **ἄμφοδος**, ἡ, Gal.*UP*16.1, Sm.Am.5.16, Procop.*Aed*.2.3.

ἀμφόδους, v. ἀμφώδων.

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ἄμφοισμα, ατος, τό, (ἀμφι-φέρω) *revolving figure* Papp.682.8, 11:—hence **-οιστικός,** ή, όν, *described by revolution*, 682.8, 15.

ἀμφοκέραιος, ον, *two-handled*, *POxy*.1343 (vi A.D.; -κέρυια Pap.; for * ἀμφικ-).

ἀμφόνη· ἀκρατής, ἁμαρτωλός, μὴ δυναμένη νηστεῦσαι, Hsch.

ἀμφοράριον, τό, dim. of ἀμφορεύς, *PGot*.17ʳ.17 (vi/vii A.D., sp. -φολ-); see also ὀμφαλάριον.

ἀμφορεᾱφορέω, *carry water-pitchers*, Ar.*Fr*.299.

ἀμφορεᾱφόρος, ου, ὁ, *water-carrier*, Eup.187, Men.431, *IG*2.768.

ἀμφορείδιον (not -ίδιον), τό, Dim. of ἀμφορεύς, Ar.*Pax*202, al.

ἀμφορείῳ· φορτίῳ, Hsch. (ἀμφορεῖ· τῷ φορείῳ, Ruhnken).

ἀμφορεύς, έως, ὁ: acc. ἀμφορέα Ar.*Fr*.299: dual ἀμφορῆ Telecl.2 D.: pl. ἀμφορῆς Ar.*Nu*.1203:—*jar* with narrow neck (στενόστομον τὸ τεῦχος Id.*Fr*.108), Hdt.4.163, Ar.*Nu*.1203, etc.; used for various purposes. esp. for keeping wine in, *Schwyzer* 725.9 (Miletus, vi B.C.), *Pl*.807, Ar.*Fr*. 310 K.-A.; for oil, given as prizes at the Panathenaea, *IG*1422.41–60 (Athens, v B.C.), cf. *Hesperia* 27.178ff.; or milk, E.*Cyc*.327; for pickles, X.*An*.5.4.28; Myc. *a-po-re-we* (pl.).

2. ornament in shape of vase, ὅρμος -έων *IG*11(2).161 *B* 38 (Delos, iii B.C.), cf. *SIG*²588.199 (ib., ii B.C.).

II. liquid measure, = μετρητής (Philyll.7, Moer.45, etc.), 1½ Roman *amphorae* or nearly 9 gallons, Hdt.1.51, *IG*3.38, D.43.8, etc. (Shortened form of ἀμφιφορεύς, q.v., from *having two handles*.)

ἀμφορίζω, dub.sens. in Eust.1924.13.

ἀμφορικός, ή, όν, *like an amphora*, κάδοι Sch.Ar.*Av*.1032.

ἀμφορίξ, Adv. *like an amphora* (?), Eust. 1924.13.

ἀμφοριον, τό, Dim. of ἀμφορεύς, *Gloss*.

ἀμφορίσκος, ὁ, dim. of ἀμφορεύς, Magn. 7 K.-A., *IG*21640.19 (354 B.C.), D. 22.76.

ἀμφορίτης [ῑ] ἀγών, ὁ, a δίαυλος race at Aegina *run by bearers of amphorae* and called Ὑδροφόρια, Call.*Dieg*. viii.23 (fr. 198 Pf.), *EM* 95.3 (ἀμφιφορίτης)

II. *kept in* ἀμφορεῖς, [ἔλαιον] *PSI*5.535.31 (iii B.C.).

ἀμφοροθύνω, *provoke to strife*, πεζὸν .. Ἄρη *Polemon*2.57 (epigr., Thess., iii B.C.).

ἀμφοτεράκις, Adv. *in both ways*, Arist.*Mech*.855b32, *Pr*.902b31.

ἀμφοτερῃ, Adv. *in both ways*, Hdt.7.10.β΄; *by both branches*, of a river, 1.75: Argive **-εῖ** *Mnemos*.47.160 (v B.C.).

ἀμφοτερήκης, ες, *two-edged*, Epic.Anon. in *PHib*.8.

ἀμφοτερίζω, *to be in both ways*, ἀ. τῇ χρείᾳ, of figs, *to be good to eat either* fresh or dried, Jul.*Ep*.180.

ἀμφοτερόβλεπτος, ον, *looking on both sides, circumspect*, Timo 59.

ἀμφοτερόγλωσσος, ον, *speaking both ways, double-tongued*, of Zeno the inventor of dialectic, Id.45, cf. Eust. 1440.35.

ἀμφοτερόγνώμων, ονος, *of two opinions* βουλή Sch.E.*Hec*.219.

ἀμφοτερόδέξιος, ον, = ἀμφιδέξιος LxxJd.3.15, Aristaenet.1.8, Gal.18(1).147.

ἀμφοτερόδύναμος, ον, *with power for good or ill*, of Zeus, Eust. 1363.29.

ἀμφοτερόπλοος, ον, contr. **-πλους,** ουν, *navigable on both sides*, γῆ Poll.9.18.

2. τὸ ἀ. (sc. ἀργύριον or δάνειον) *money lent on bottomry*, when the lender bore the risk *of the outward and homeward voyage*, ἐδάνεισα Φορμίωνι κ΄ μνᾶς ἀμφοτερόπλουν εἰς τὸν Πόντον D.34.6, etc.; ἀ. κέρδος Ael.*Ep*.18; opp. ἑτερόπλουν, q.v.

ἀμφότερος (Locr. ἀμφόταρος *IG*9(1).334.39), α, ον, (ἄμφω) rare in sg., *either*, i.e. *both of two* (opp. ἑκάτερος *each one* of two), ἀμφοτέρας κοινὸν αἶας common to *either* land, A.*Pers*.131; ποίημα ἢ πάθος ἢ ἀμφότερον or *partaking of both* Pl.*Sph*.248d; τὸ ἀμφότερον ἑκατέρῳ οὐχ ἕπεται Id.*Hp.Ma*.302e.

2. Hom. has sg. only neut. ἀμφότερον as Adv., foll. by τε .. καί; ἀ. βασιλεύς τ᾽ ἀγαθὸς κρατερός τ᾽ αἰχμητής *both together*, prince as well as warrior, ib.3.179; ἀ. γενεῇ τε καὶ οὕνεκα .. Il.4.60; foll. by τε .. δέ .., Il. 7.418, Pi.*P*.4.79, also neut. pl., ἀμφότερα μένειν πέμπειν τε A.*Eu*.480; φιλοχρήματος καὶ φιλότιμος, ἤτοι τὰ ἕτερα τούτων ἢ ἀ. Pl.*Phd*.68c; ἀ. ἄριστος καὶ στρατηγὸς καὶ ῥαψῳδός Ion.541b; by τε .. καί .., Pi.*O*.1.104.

3. dual in Hom., as ἀ. Αἴαντε Il.12.265, al., less freq. in later writers, X.*An*.1.1.1, Pl.*Prm*.143c, Isoc.4.134, etc.; but pl. is much more freq., and is found with a dual Noun, χεῖρε πετάσσας ἀμφοτέρας Il.21.115.—Phrases: κατ᾽ ἀμφότερα *on both sides*, Hdt.7.10.β΄, Pl.*Prm*.159a; ἐπ᾽ ἀμφότερα *towards both sides, both ways*, Hdt.3.87, al., Th.1.83, al.; ἀμφότερα, abs., *on both sides*, ib.13, al.; ἀπ᾽ ἀμφοτέρων *from* or *on both sides*, Ξέρξεω ἀπ᾽ ἀ. ἀδελφεός Hdt.7.97; παρ᾽ ἀμφοτέρων D.S.16.7, al.; μετ᾽ ἀμφοτέροισι *one with another* (s.v.l.), Theoc.12.12; ἀμφοτέροις βλέπειν (sc. ὄμμασι) Call.*Epigr*.32.6; ἀμφοτέραις, Ep. -ῃσι (sc. χερσί) Od.10.264; ἐπ᾽ ἀμφοτέροις βεβακώς (sc. ποσί) Theoc.14.66.

II. later, of more than two, *all together*, Act.Ap.19.16, *PLond*.2.336.13 (ii A.D.).

ἀμφοτερότης, ητος, ἡ, *duality*, etym. of Ἀμφιτρίτη, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.385.

ἀμφοτερόχωλος, ον, = ἀμφίχωλος, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. ἀμφιγυήεις.

ἀμφοτέρωθεν (also **-θε** Orph.*Fr*.168.14, Androm.ap.Gal.14.39), Adv. *from* or *on both sides*, Il.5.726, Hdt.2.29, Pi.*P*.1.6; of combatants, Th.5.16: c. gen., ἀ. τῆς κεφαλῆς Hp.*VC*1; τῆς ὁδοῦ X.*HG*5.2.6.

2. *from both ends*, Od.10.167. Myc. *a-po-te-ro-te*.

ἀμφοτέρωθι, Adv. *in both ways*, X.*Mem*.3.4.12.

ἀμφοτέρως, Adv. *in both ways*, Pl.*Prm*.159a, *Grg*.469a, etc.

ἀμφοτέρωσε, Adv. *to both sides*, γεγωνέμεν ἀ. Il.8.223, 11.6.

ἀμφουδίς, Adv., only Od.17.237 ἀμφουδὶς ἀείρας lifting *by the middle*. (Prob. Adv. from ἀμφί; cf. ἄλλυδις.)

ἀμφουριασμός, ὁ, *deed of transfer of landed property*, *SEG*3.674.3, 46, al. (Rhodes, ii B.C.).

ἀμφούριον, τό, (οὖρος = ὅρος) prob. *copy of a declaration of transfer*, *PHal*.1.253 (iii B.C.), *SEG* 3.674.40 (Rhodes, ii B.C.).

ἀμφύσκη· τῇ χειρὶ κυρτωθείσῃ, ἔνιοι δὲ τὸ λεῖκνον, Hsch.

ἀμφύνω, v. ἀναφύω.

ἄμφω, τώ, τά, τώ, also οἱ, αἱ, τά; gen. ἀμφοῖν S.*Ph*.25, etc., dat. ἀμφοῖν *Aj*.1264, etc.:—*both*, of individuals, Il.1.363; of armies or nations, 2.124:—Hom. uses only nom. and acc.: from Hom. down-wards freq. with pl. Noun or Verb, Il.2.767, 7.255, etc.; ἐξ ἀμφοῖν, = ἐξ ἀλλήλοιν, S.*OC*1425: sts. indecl., *h.Cer*.15, Arist.*Top*.118a28, Theoc.17.26, A.R.1.165. (For the root cf. ἀμφί.)

2. adv., like ἀμφότερον (s.v. ἀμφότερος I 2), Nonn.*D*.11.187, *AP*9.25.3 (Leon.Tarent.).

ἀμφώβολος, ὁ, (ὀβολός) *javelin* or *spit with double point*, E.*Andr*.1133.

2. as Adj., in neut. pl., *roasted on the spit*, of victims sacrificed in divination, S.*Fr*.1006 (expl. as διὰ σπλάγχνων μαντεῖαι by Eust. 1405.30, Hsch.).

ἀμφώδων, ον, Arist.*PA* 663b36 (-ουν Id.*HA* 507b34), gen. -οντος, *with incisor-teeth in both jaws*, opp. ruminants, Hp.*Art*. 8, Arist.*HA*501a11, cf. *PA*675a5, *HA*495b31, al. neut. pl. subst., ἀμφώδοντα δὲ ἄνθρωπος ἵππος ὄνος Ael.*NA*11.37.

II. Subst., applied to an ass, Lyc.1401. (Freq. written ἀμφοδ- as from ἀμφόδων or *ἀμφόδους.)

ἀμφώης, ες, (οὖς) = ἄμφωτος, Theoc.1.28.

ἀμφωλένιον, τό, (ὠλένη) *bracelet*, Aristaenet.1.25.

ἄμφωμος, ον, *round* or *on the shoulders*, Hsch.

ἀμφωμοσία, ἡ, = ἀμφιορκία, Id.

ἀμφώνυξ, v. ἀμφώτιξ.

ἄμφωξις, v. ἄμφωτις.

ἀμφώτας· χιτώντις, *EM*93.15: **ἄμφωτος,** Hsch.

ἀμφώτιξ ἢ (ἄμφωτις *La*.) ἀμφώνυξ· γαστρίμαργος, ἀκρατής, Id.

ἄμφωτις, ιδος, or **ἀμφωτίς,** ίδος, ἡ, (οὖς) *two-handled pail*, Philet.ap.Ath.11.783d: written **ἄμφωξις** in Hsch., *EM*94.7.

II. *covering for the ears*, A.*Fr*.102, Pl.Com. 256 K.-A.; worn by boxers, Plu.2.38b, 706c, cf. Paus.Gr.*Fr*.52.

ἄμφωτος, ον, (οὖς) *two-eared, two-handled*, Od.22.10: neut. as Subst., *jar*, Hierocl.*Facet*.35.

ἄμωκος, ον, *without mockery, serious*, Iamb.*VP*23.105.

ἀμωλεί, *without dispute*, *GDI*4992 (Gortyn).

ἀμωλώπιστος, ον, *not bruised*, Plu.2.1091e (cj.).

ἀμώμητος, ον, [also -η, -ον Hes.*Fr*.185.13 M.-W., *SEG*37.908 (Ephesus)], *blameless*, Il.12.109, Archil.6.2, Pi.*P*.2.73, etc.; *faultless* ποιημάτιον, λόγοι, D.S.33.5, 7; of victims, *unblemished*, Aristeas93, cf. Ph.*Fr*.69 H., ἐκ λειμῶνος ἀ. *AP* 4.1.31 (Mel.); ἄσπιλοι καὶ ἀ. 2Ep.Pet.3.14, cf. Eus.Mynd.*Fr*.21; in epitaphs, *CIG*4642 (Palestine), *IG*14.1937 (Ravenna). Adv. -τως Hdt.3.82.

ἀμωμίς, ίδος, ἡ, plant used for adulterating *amomum*, Dsc.1.15, cf. Plin.*HN*12.49, *Edict.Diocl*.*Troez*.21.

ἀμωμίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *like amomum*, kind of λίβανος, Dsc.1.68.

ἄμωμον, τό, Indian spice-plant, prob. *Nepaul cardamom, Amomum subulatum*, Arist.*Fr*.110, Thphr.*HP*9.7.2, Dsc.1.15, Apoc.18.13.

ἄμωμος, ον, *blameless*, Semon.4; νόμος Hdt.2.177; *without blemish*, εἶδος ἄ. Hes.*Th*.259; κάλλει A.*Pers*.185; in epitaphs, *CIG*1974 (Thessalonica), al. adv. -ως, *IHadr*.120 (Chr.)

2. *unblemished*, of victims, etc., LxxEx.29.1, al., 1Ep.Pet.1.19, Ph.1.171, al.

3. *unimpaired, perfect*, ὑγίεια *IG*5(1).1119 (Geronthrae, iv B.C.).

ἀμωμότης, ητος, ἡ, *blamelessness*, Sm.Ps.25.1.

Ἀμών, ῶνος, ὁ, sc. μήν, month at Amphissa, *GDI*1684, 1922.

ἀμώνα, Aeol. for ἀνεμώνη, Hsch.

ἀμωρέα, ἡ, kind of *radish*, Thphr.*HP*7.4.2.

ἀμωρεύουσιν· ἰχθυοφοροῦσιν, *EM*117.26.

ἄμωροι (v.l. in Od.12.89), = ἰχθυοφόροι, *EM*117.26.

ἄμωρος, (A) kind of *cake*, Hsch.

ἄμωρος (B), dub.sens., Call.*Fr*.686 Pf.

ἀμῶς, or **ἀμῶς**, Adv. from obsol. ἁμός = τίς, only in form ἁμωσγέπως *in some way or other*, Ar.*Th*.429, Lys.13.7, Pl.*Prt*.323c, Epicur.*Fr*.607, etc. (Cf. ἁμός B.)

ἀμώσας· κρεμάσας (Tarent.), Hsch.

ἄμωτον, τό, = καστάνειον, Ageloch.ap.Ath.2.54d; prob. cj. for μότα, Dsc.1.106.

ἄν (A), [ᾰ], Ep., Lyr., Ion., Arc., Att.; also **κε(ν)** Ep., Aeol., Thess., **κᾱ** Dor., Boeot., El.; the two combined in Ep. (infr. D. II. 2) and Arc., εἰκ ἄν *IG*5(2).6.2, 15 (iv B.C.):—modal Particle used with Verbs to indicate that the action is limited by circumstances or defined by conditions. In Hom. κε is four times as common as ἄν, in Lyr. about equally common. No clear distinction can be traced, but κε as an enclitic is somewhat less emphatic; ἄν is preferred by Hom. in negative clauses, κε(ν) with the relative.

A. In Simple Sentences, and in the Apodosis of Compound Sentences; here ἄν belongs to the Verb, and denotes that the assertion made by the Verb is dependent on a condition, expressed or implied: thus ἦλθεν *he came*, ἦλθεν ἄν *he would have come* (under conditions, which may or may not be defined), and so *he might have come*; ἔλθοι *may he come*, ἔλθοι ἄν *he would come* (under certain conditions), and so *he might come*.

I. WITH INDICATIVE:

1. with historical tenses, generally impf. and aor., less freq. plpf., never pf., v. infr.,

a. most freq. in apodosis of conditional sentences, with protasis implying non-fulfilment of a past or present condition, and apod. expressing what *would be* or *would have been* the case if the condition *were* or *had been* fulfilled. The impf. with ἄν refers to continued action, in Hom. always in past time, exc. perh. καί κε θάμ᾽ ἐνθάδ᾽ ἐόντες ἐμισγόμεθ᾽ Od.4.178; later also in pres. time, first in Thgn.905; πολὺ ἂν θαυμαστότερον ἦν, εἰ ἐτιμῶντο it *would be* far more strange if they were honoured, Pl.*R*.489a; οὐκ ἂν νήσων ἐκράτει, εἰ μή τι καὶ ναυτικὸν εἶχεν he *would* not *have* been master of islands if he had not had also some naval power, Th.1.9. The aor. strictly refers only to past time, Pi.*N*.11.24, etc.; εἰ τότε ταύτην ἔσχε τὴν γνώμην, οὐδὲν ἂν ὧν νυνὶ πεποίηκεν ἔπραξεν if he had then come to this opinion, he *would have* accomplished nothing of what he has now done, D.4.5, al., but is used idiomatically with Verbs of saying, answering, etc., as we say *I should have* said, εἰ μὴ πατὴρ ἦσθ, εἶπον ἄν σ᾽ οὐκ εὖ φρονεῖν S.*Ant*.755, cf. Pl.*Smp*.199d, *Euthphr*.12d, etc.: the plpf. refers to completed actions, as ὃ εἰ ἀπεκρίνω, ἱκανῶς ἂν ἤδη παρὰ σοῦ τὴν ὁσιότητα ἐμεμαθήκη I *should have already learnt* .., ib.14c; εἰ ὁ ἀνὴρ ἀπέθανεν, δικαίως ἂν ἐτεθνήκει Antipho 4.2.3.

b. the protasis is freq. understood: ὑπό κεν ταλασίφρονά περ δέος εἷλεν fear *would have* seized even the stout-hearted (had he heard the sound), Il.4.421; τὸ γὰρ ἔρυμα τῷ στρατοπέδῳ οὐκ ἂν ἐτειχίσαντο they *would* not *have* built the wall (if they had not won a battle), Th.1.11; πολλοῦ γὰπ ἂν ἦν ἄξια for (if that were so) they *would be* worth much, Pl.*R*.374d; οὐ γὰρ ἦν ὅ τι ἂν ἐποιεῖτε for there was nothing which you *could have* done, i.e. *would have* done (if you had tried), D.18.43.

c. with no definite protasis understood, to express what *would have been likely to happen*, or *might have happened* in past time: ἢ γάρ μιν ζωόν γε κιχήσεαι, ἤ κεν Ὀρέστης κτεῖνεν ὑποφθάμενος for either you will find him alive, or else Orestes *may* already *have* killed him before you, Od.4.546; ὃ θεασάμενος πᾶς ἄν τις ἀνὴρ ἠράσθη δάϊος εἶναι every man who saw this (the 'Seven against Thebes') *would have* longed to be a warrior, Ar.*Ra*.1022; esp. with τάχα, q.v., ἀλλ᾽ ἦλθε μὲν δὴ τοῦτο τοὔνειδος τάχ᾽ ἂν ὀργῇ βιασθὲν μᾶλλον ἢ γνώμῃ φρενῶν, i.e. it *might* perhaps *have* come, S.*OT*523; τάχα ἂν δὲ καὶ ἄλλως πως ἐσπλεύσαντες (sc. διέβησαν) and they *might* also perhaps *have* crossed by sea (to Sicily) in some other way, Th.6.2, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.265b.

d. ἄν is freq. omitted in apodosi with Verbs expressing obligation, propriety, or possibility, as ἔδει, ἐχρῆν, εἰκὸς ἦν, etc., and sts. for rhetorical effect, εἰ μὴ .. ἤσμεν, φόβον παρέσχεν it *had* caused (for it *would have* caused) fear, E.*Hec*.1113. This use becomes more common in later Gk.

2. with fut. ind.:

a. frequently in Ep., usu. with κεν, rarely ἄν, Il.9.167, 22.66, indicating a limitation or condition, ὁ δέ κεν κεχολώσεται ὅν κεν ἵκωμαι and he *will likely be* angry to whom-*soever* I shall come, ib.1.139; καί κέ τις ὧδ᾽ ἐρέει and in that case men will say, 4.176; ἐγὼ δέ κέ τοι καταλέξω Od.3.80; so in Lyr., μαθὼν δέ τις ἂν ἐρεῖ Pi.*N*.7.68, cf. *I*.6(5).59.

b. rarely in codd. of Att. Prose writers, σαφὲς ἂν καταστήσετε Th.1.140; οὐχ ἥκει, οὐδ ἂν ἥξει δεῦρο Pl.*R*.615d, cf. *AP*29c, X.*An*.2.5.13; dub. in Hp.*Mul*.2. 174: in later Prose, Philostr.*VA*2.21, S.E.*M*.9.225: also in Poetry, E.*El*.484, Ar.*Av*.1313; οὐκ ἂν προδώσω Herod.6.36 (corr. -δοίην):—for ἄν with fut. inf. and part. v. infr.

II. WITH SUBJUNCTIVE, only in Ep., the meaning being the same as with the fut. ind. (1.2a), freq. with 1st pers., as εἰ δέ κε μὴ δώῃσιν, ἐγὼ δέ κεν αὐτὸς ἕλωμαι in that case *I will* take her myself, Il.1.324; πείθευ, ἐγὼ δέ κέ τοι εἴδέω χάριν obey and *if so* I will be grateful, 14.235 (the subj. is always introduced by δέ in this usage); also with other persons, giving emphasis to the future, οὐκ ἄν τοι χραίσμῃ κίθαρις 3.54, al.

III. WITH OPTATIVE (never fut., rarely pf. πῶς ἂν λελήθοι [με]; X.*Smp*.3.6):

a. in apodosis of conditional sentences, after protasis in opt. with εἰ or some other conditional or relative word, expressing a fut. condition: ἀλλ' εἴ μοί τι πίθοιο, τό κεν πολὺ κέρδιον εἴη Il.7.28; οὐ πολλὴ ἂν ἀλογία εἴη, εἰ φοβοῖτο τὸν θάνατον; Pl.*Phd*.68b:—in Hom. pres. and aor. opt. with κε or ἄν are sts. used like impf. and aor. ind. with ἄν in Attic., with either regular ind. or another opt. in the protasis: καί νύ κεν ἔνθ' ἀπόλοιτο .. εἰ μὴ .. νόησε κτλ., i.e. he *would have* perished, had she not perceived, etc., Il.5.311, cf.5.388, 17.70; εἰ νῦν ἐπὶ ἄλλῳ ἀεθλεύοιμεν, ἦ τ' ἂν ἐγὼ .. κλισίηνδε φεροίμην if we were now contending in another's honour, I *should* now carry .., ib.23.274: so rarely in Trag., οὐδ' ἂν σὺ φαίης, εἴ σε μὴ κνίζοι λέχος (for εἰ μὴ ἔκνιζε) E.*Med*.568.

b. with protasis in pres. or fut., the opt. with ἄν in apodosi takes a simply future sense: φρούριον δ' εἰ ποιήσονται, τῆς μὲν γῆς βλάπτοιεν ἄν τι μέρος they *might perhaps* damage, Th.1.142, cf. 2.60, Pl.*Ap*.25b, *R*.333e; ἢν οὖν μάθῃς .. οὐκ ἂν ἀποδοίην Ar.*Nu*.116, cf. D.1.26, al.

c. with protasis understood: φεύγωμεν· ἔτι γάρ κεν ἀλύξαιμεν κακαὸν ἦμαρ Od.10.269; οὔτε ἐσθίουσι πλείω ἢ δύνανται φέρειν· διαρραγεῖεν γὰρ ἄν for (if they should do so) they *would* burst, X.*Cyr*.8.2.21; τὸν δ' οὔ κε δύ' ἀνέπε .. ἀπ' οὔδεος ὀχλίσσειαν two men *could* not heave the stone from the ground, i.e. *would* not, if they should try, Il.12.447; οὐδ' ἂν δικαίως ἐς κακὸν πέσοιμί τι S.*Ant*.240, cf. D.2.8: in Hom. sts. with ref. to past time, Τυδεΐδην οὐκ ἂν γνοίης ποτέροισι μετείη Il.5.85.

d. with no definite protasis implied, in potential sense: ἡδέως δ' ἂν ἐροίμην Λεπτίνην but I *would* gladly ask Leptines, D.20.129; βουλοίμην ἄν I *should* like, Lat. *velim* (but ἐβουλόμην ἄν I *should* wish, if it were of any avail, *vellem*); ποῖ οὖν τραποίμεθ' ἄν; which way then *can* we turn? Pl.*Euthd*.290a; οὐκ ἂν μεθείμην τοῦ θρόνου I *will* not give up the throne, Ar.*Ra*.830; idiomatically, referring to the past, αὗται δὲ οὐκ ἂ πολλαὶ εἶεν but these *would* not (on investigation) prove to be many, Th.1.9; εἴησαν δ' ἂν οὗτοι Κρῆτες these *would* be (i.e. *would have* been) Cretans, Hdt.1.2: used in order to soften assertions by giving them a less positive form, as οὐκ ἂν οὖν πάνυ γέ τι σπουδαῖον εἴη ἡ δικαιοσύνη, i.e. it *would* not *prove to be*, etc. (for, it *is* not, etc.), Pl.*R*.333e.

e. in questions, expressing a wish: τίς ἂν θεῶν .. δοίη; S.*OC*1100, cf. A.*Ag*.1448; πῶς ἂν δάνοιμι; S.*Aj*.389: hence (with no question) as a mild command, exhortation, or entreaty, τλαίης κεν Μενελάῳ ἐπιπροέμεν ταχὺν ἰόν Il.4.94; σὺ μὲν κομίζοις ἂν σεαυτὸν ᾗ θέλεις you *may* take yourself off (milder than κόμιζε σεαυτόν), S.*Ant*.444; χωροῖς ἂν εἴσω you *may* go in, *El*.1491; κλύοις ἂν ἤδη, Φοῖβε hear me now, Phoebus, ib.637; φράζοις ἄν λέγοις ἄν, Pl.*Phlb*.23c, 48b.

f. in a protasis which is also an apodosis: εἴπερ ἄλλῳ τῳ ἀνθρώπων πειθοίμην ἄν, καὶ σοὶ πείθομαι if I *would* trust any (other) man (if he gave me his word), I trust you, Id.*Prt*.329b; εἰ μὴ ποιήσαιτ' ἂν τοῦτο if you *would* not do this (if you could), D.4.18, cf. X.*Mem*.1.5.3, Plot.6.4.16.

g. rarely omitted with opt. in apodosis: ῥεῖα θεός γ' ἐθέλων καὶ τηλόθεν ἄνδρα σαώσαι Od.3.231, cf. 14.123, Il.5.303; also in Trag., θᾶσσον ἢ λέγοι τις E.*Hipp*.1186; τεὰν δύνασιν τίς .. κατάσχοι; S.*Ant*.605.

h. ἄν c. fut. opt. is prob. always corrupt (cf. 1. 2 b), as τὸν αὐτὸν ἂν ἐπαινέσοι (ἐπαινέσαι Bekk.) Pl.*Lg*.719e; εἰδὼς ὅτι οὐδέν' ἂν καταλήψοιτο (οὐδένα Bekk.) Lys.1.22.

IV. WITH INF. and PART. (sts. ADJ. equivalent to part., τῶν δυνατῶν ἂν κρῖναι Pl.*R*.577b) representing ind. or opt.:

1. pres. inf. or part.:

a. representing impf. ind., οἴεσθε τὸν πατέρα .. οὐκ ἂν φυλάττειν; do you think he *would* not *have* kept them safe? (οὐκ ἂν ἐφύλαττεν), D.49.35; ἀδυνάτων ἂν ὄντων [ὑμῶν] ἐπιβοηθεῖν when you *would have* been unable, Th.1.73, cf. 4.40.

b. representing pres. opt., πόλλ' ἂν ἔχων (representing ἔχοιμ' ἄν) ἕτερ' εἰπεῖν παραλείπω D. 18.258, cf. X.*An*.2.3.18: with Art., τὸ ἐθέλειν ἂν ἰέναι ἄκλητος ἐπὶ δεῖπνον Pl.*Smp*.174b.

2. aor. inf. or part.:

a. representing aor. ind., οὐκ ἂν ἡγεῖσθ' αὐτὸν κἂν ἐπιδραμεῖν; do you not think he *would* even *have* run thither? (καὶ ἐπέδραμεν ἄν), D.27.56; ἴσμεν ὑμᾶς ἀναγκασθέντας ἂν we know you *would have* been compelled, Th.1.76, cf. 3.89; ῥᾳδίως ἂν ἀφεθείς when he *might* easily *have* been acquitted, X.*Mem*.4.4.4.

b. representing aor. opt., οὐδ' ἂν κρατῆσαι αὐτοὺς τῆς γῆς ἡγοῦμαι I think they *would* not even be masters of the land (οὐδ' ἂν κρατήσειαν), Th.6.37, cf. 2.20; ὁρῶν ῥᾳδίως ἂν αὐτὸ ληφθέν (ληφθείη ἄν) Id.7.42; οὔτε ὄντα οὔτε ἂν γενόμενα, i.e. things which are not and never *could* happen (ἃ οὔτε ἂν γένοιτο), Id.6.38.

3. pf. inf. or part. representing:

a. plpf. ind., πάντα ταῦθ' ὑπὸ τῶν βαρβάρων ἂν ἑαλωκέναι (φήσειεν ἄν) he *would* say that all these *would have* been destroyed by the barbarians (ἑαλώκη ἄν), D.19.312.

b. pf. opt., οὐκ ἂν ἡγοῦμαι αὐτοὺς δίκην ἀξίαν δεδωκέναι, εἰ .. καταψηφίσαισθε I do not believe they *would* (then) have suffered (δεδωκότες ἂν εἶεν) punishment enough, etc., Lys.27.9.

4. fut. inf. or part., never in Ep., and prob. always corrupt in Att., νομίζων μέγιστον ἂν σφᾶς ὠφελήσειν (leg. -ῆσαι) Th.5.82, cf. 6.66, 8.25, 71; part. is still more exceptional, ὡς ἐμοῦ οὐκ ἂν ποιήσοντος ἄλλα Pl.*Ap*.30c (codd.), cf. D.19.342 (v.l.); both are found in later Gk., νομίσαντες ἂν οἰκήσειν οὕτως ἄριστα Plb.8.30.8, cf. Plu.*Marc*.15, Arr.*An*.2.2.3; with part., Epicur.*Nat*.14.1, Luc.*Asin*.26, Lib.*Or*.62.21, dub. l. in Arr.*An*.6.6.5.

B. IN DEPENDENT CLAUSES.

I. In the protasis of conditional sentences with εἰ, regularly with the subjunctive. In Attic. εἰ ἄν is contracted into ἐάν, ἤν, or ἄν (ᾱ) (q.v.): Hom. has generally εἴ κε (or αἴ κε), sts. ἤν, once εἰ δ' ἄν Il.3.288, twice εἴπερ ἄν 5.224, 232. The protasis expresses either future condition (with apod. of fut. time) or general condition (with apod. of repeated action): εἰ δέ κεν ὣς ἔρξῃς καί τοι πείθωνται Ἀχαιοί, γνώσῃ ἔπειθ' ὅς .. if thus thou shalt do .., ib.2.364; ἢν ἐγγὺς ἔλθῃ θάνατος, οὐδεὶς βούλεται θνήσκειν if death (ever) come near .., E.*Alc*.671.

2. in relative or temporal clauses with a conditional force; here ἄν coalesces with ὅτε, ὁπότε, ἐπεί, ἐπειδή, cf. ὅταν, ὁπόταν, ἐπήν or ἐπάν (Ion. ἐπεάν), ἐπειδάν: Hom. has ὅτε κε (sts. ὅτ' ἄν), ὁππότε κε (sts. ὁπότ' ἄν or ὁππότ' ἄν), ἐπεί κε (ἐπεὶ ἄν Il.6.412), ἐπήν, εὖτ' ἄν; v. also εἰσόκε (εἰς ὅ κε):—τάων ἥν κ' ἐθέλωμι φίλην ποιήσομ' ἄκοιτιν whomsoever of these I *may* wish .., Il.9.397; ὅταν δὴ μὴ σθένω, πεπαύσομαι when I shall have no strength .., S.*Ant*.91; ἐχθρὸς γάρ μοι κεῖνος .. ὅς χ' ἕτερον μὲν κεύθῃ ἐνὶ φρεσίν, ἄλλο δὲ εἴπῃ who*ever* conceals one thing in his mind and speaks another, Il.9.312, cf. D.4.6, Th.1.21.—Hom. uses subj. in both the above constructions (1 and 2) without ἄν; also Trag. and Com., S.*Aj*.496, Ar.*Eq*.805; μέχρι and πρίν occasionally take subj. without ἄν in prose, e.g. Th.1.137, 4.16 (μέχρι οὗ), Pl.*Phd*.62c, Aeschin.3.60.

3. in final clauses introduced by relative Advbs., as ὡς, ὅπως (of Manner), ἵνα (of Place), ὄφρα, ἕως, etc. (of Time), freq. in Ep., σαώτερος ὥς κε νέηαι Il.1.32; ὄφρα κεν εὕδῃ Od.3.359; ὅπως ἂν εἰδῇ .. φράσω A.*Pr*.824; ὅπως ἂν φαίνηται κάλλιστος Pl.*Smp*.198e; μηχανητέον ὅπως ἂν διαφύγῃ *Grg*.481a (where ὅπως with fut. ind. is the regular constr.); also after ὡς in Hdt., Trag., X.*An*.2.5.16, al., once in Th.6.91 (but fut. ind. is regular in Att.); ἵνα final does not take ἄν or κε exc. ἵνα εἰδότες ἤ κε θάνωμεν ἤ κεν .. φύγοιμεν Od.12.156 (ἵνα = *where* in S.*OC*405). Μή, = *lest*, takes ἄν only with opt. in apodosis, as S.*Tr*.631, Th.2.93.

II. in Ep. sts. with Optative as with subj. (always κε(ν), exc. εἴ περ ἂν αὐταὶ Μοῦσαι ἀείδοιεν Il.2.597), εἴ κεν Ἄρης οἴχοιτο Od.8.353; ὥς κε .. δοίη ᾧ κ' ἐθέλοι that he *might* give her to whomsoever he *might* please, ib.2.54: so in Hdt. in final clauses, 1.75, 99:—in Od.23.135 ὥς κέν τις φαίη, κέν belongs to Verb in apod., as in ὡς δ' ἂν ἥδιστα ταῦτα φαίνοιτο X.*Cyr*.7.5.81.

2. rarely in *oratio obliqua*, where a relat. or temp. word retains an ἄν which it would have with subj. in direct form, S.*Tr*.687, X.*Mem*.1.2.6, Isoc.17.15; ἐπειδὰν δοκιμασθείην D.30.6:—similarly after a preceding opt., οὐκ ἀποκρίναιο ἕως ἂν .. σκέψαιο Pl.*Phd*.101d.

III. rarely with εἰ and Indicative in protasis, only in Ep.:

1. with fut. ind. as with subj.: αἴ κεν Ἰλίου πεφιδήσεται Il.15.213:—so with relat., οἵ κέ με τιμήσουσι 1.175.

2. with εἰ and a past tense of ind., once in Hom., εἰ δέ κ' ἔτι προτέρω γένετο δρόμος Il.23.526; so Ζεὺς γάρ κ' ἔθηκε νῆσον εἴ κ' ἐβούλετο Orac.ap.Hdt.1.174, cf. Ar.*Lys*.1099 (cod. *R*.), A.R.1.197.

IV. in later Greek, ἄν with relative words is used with Indicative in all tenses, as ὅπου ἂν εἰσεπορεύετο Ev.Marc.6.56; ὅσ' ἂν πάσχετε *PFay*.136 (iv A.D.); ἔνθ' ἂν πέφυκεν ἡ ὁλόρης εἶναι Phlp.*in Ph*.436.19; cf. ἐάν, ὅταν.

C. with impf. and more rarely aor. ind. in Iterative construction, to express elliptically *a condition fulfilled whenever an opportunity offered*; freq. in Hdt. (not in Pi. or A.), κλαίεσκε ἂν καὶ ὀδυρέσκετο she *would* (i.e. *used to*) weep and lament, 3.119; εἶτα πῦρ ἂν οὐ παρῆν S.*Ph*.295; εἴ τινες ἴδοιεν .., ἀνεθάρσησαν ἄν whenever they saw it, on each occasion, Th.7.71; διηρώτων ἂν αὐτοὺς τί λέγοιεν Pl.*Ap*.22b: inf. representing impf. of this constr., ἀκούω Λακεδαιμονίους τότε ἐμβαλόντας ἂν .. ἀναχωπεῖν, i.e. I hear they *used to* retire (ἀνεχώρουν ἂν), D.9.48.

D. General Remarks:

I. Position of ἂν.

1. in A, when ἂν does not coalesce with the relat. word (as in ἐάν, ὅταν), it follows directly or is separated only by other particles, as μέν, δέ, τε, γάρ, καί, νυ, περ, etc.; as εἰ μέν κεν .. εἰ δέ κε Il.3.281–4; rarely by τις, as ὅποι τις ἄν, οἶμαι, προσθῇ D.2.14:—in Hom. and Hes. two such Particles may precede κε, as εἴ περ γάρ κεν Od.8.355, cf. Il.2.123; εἰ γάρ τίς κε, ὃς μὲν γάρ κε, Hes.*Op*.280, 357; rarely in Prose, ὅποι μὲν γὰρ ἂν D.4.45; ὁπότερος οὖν ἄν Ar.*Ra*.1420: also ὁπόσῳ πλέον ἄν Pl.*Lg*.647e, cf. 850a; ὅπου τὸ πάλαι λεγόμενον ἂν γίγνηται 739c.

2. in apodosis, ἂν may stand either next to its Verb (before or after it), or after some other emphatic word, esp. an interrog., a negative (e.g. οὐδ' ἂν εἷς, οὐκ ἂν ἔτι, etc.), or an important Adjective or Adverb; also after a participle which represents the protasis, λέγοντος ἄν τινος πιστεῦσαι οἴεσθε*;* do you think they *would have* believed it if any one had told them? (εἴ τις ἔλεγεν, ἐπίστευσαν ἄν), D.6.20.

3. ἄν is freq. separated from its inf. by such Verbs as οἴομαι, δοκέω, φημί, οἶδα, etc., οὐκ ἂν οἴει ..; freq. in Pl., *Grg*.486d, al.; καὶ νῦν ἡδέως ἄν μοι δοκῶ κοινωνῆσαι I think that I *should*, X.*Cyr*.8.7.25; οὕτω γὰρ ἄν μοι δοκεῖ ἥ τε πόλις ἄριστα διοικεῖσθαι Aeschin.3.2; ἃ μήτε προῄδει μηδεὶς μήτ' ἂν ᾠήθη τήμερον ῥηθῆναι (where ἂν belongs to ῥηθῆναι) D.18.225:—in the phrase οὐκ οἶδ' ἂν εἰ, or οὐκ ἂν οἶδ' εἰ, ἄν belongs not to οἶδα, but to the Verb which follows, οὐκ οἶδ' ἂν εἰ πείσαιμι, for οὐκ οἶδα εἰ πείσαιμι ἄν, E.*Med*.941, cf. *Alc*.48; οὐκ ἂν οἶδ' εἰ δυναίμην Pl.*Ti*.26b; οὐκ οἶδ' ἂν εἰ ἐκτησάμην X.*Cyr*.5.4.12.

4. ἄν never begins a sentence, or even a clause after a comma, but may stand first after a parenthetic clause, ἀλλ', ὦ μέλ', ἄν μοι σιτίων διπλῶν ἔδει Ar.*Pax*137.

II. Repetition of ἄν:—in apodosis ἄν may be used twice or even three times with the same Verb, either to make the condition felt throughout a long sentence, or to emphasize certain words, ὥδτ' ἄν, εἰ σθένος λάβοιμι, δηλώσαιμ' ἄν S.*El*.333, cf. *Ant*.69, A.*Ag*.340, Th.1.76 (fin.), 2.41, Pl.*Ap*.31a, Lys.20.15; ἀφανεῖς ἂν ὄντες αὐκ ἂν ὑμνήθημεν ἄν E.*Tr*.1244, cf. S.*Fr*.739; attached to a parenthetical phrase, ἔδρασ' ἄν, εὖ τοῦτ' ἴσθ' ἄν, εἰ .. Id.*OT*1438.

2. ἄν is coupled with κε(ν) a few times in Hom., as Il.11.187, 202, Od.5.361, al.; cf. ἤν περ γάρ κ' ἐθέλωσιν v.l. ib.18.318.

III. Ellipsis of Verb:—sts. the Verb to which ἄν belongs must be supplied, in Hom. only εἰμί, as τά τ' ἔλδεται ὅς κ' ἐπιδευής (sc. ᾖ) Il.5.481; ἀλλ' οὐκ ἂν πρὸ τοῦ (sc. ἔρρεγκον) Ar.*Nu*.5; τί δ' ἂν δοκεῖ σοι Πρίαμος (sc. πρᾶξαι), εἰ τάδ' ἤνυσεν*;* A.*Ag*.935:—so in phrases like πῶς γὰρ ἄν*;* and πῶς οὐκ ἄν (sc. εἴη)*;* also in ὥσπερ ἂν εἰ (or ὡσπερανεί), as φοβούμενος ὥσπερ ἂν εἰ παῖς (i.e. ὥσπερ ἂν ἐφοβήθη εἰ παῖς ἦν) Pl.*Grg*.479a; so τοσοῦτον ἐφρόνησαν, ὅσον περ ἂν (sc. ἐφρόνησαν) εἰ .. Isoc.10.48:—so also when κἂν εἰ (= καὶ ἂν εἰ) has either no Verb in the apod. or one to which ἄν cannot belong, Pl.*R*.477a, *Men*.72c; cf. κἄν:—so the Verb of a protasis containing ἄν may be understood, ὅποι τις ἂν προσθῇ, κἂν μικρὰν δύναμιν (i.e. καὶ ἐὰν προσθῇ) D.2.14; ὡς ἐμοῦ οὖν ἰόντος ὅπῃ ἂν καὶ ὑμεῖς (sc. ἴητε) X.*An*.1.3.6.

IV. Ellipsis of ἄν:—when an apodosis consists of several co-ordinate clauses, ἄν is generally used only in the first and understood in the others: πείθοι' ἂν εἰ πείθοι'· ἀπειθοίης δ' ἴσως A.*Ag*.1049: even when the construction is continued in a new sentence, Pl.*R*.352e, cf. 439b codd.: but ἄν is repeated for the sake of clearness or emphasis, ib. 398a, cf. D.19.156 (where an opt. is implied with the third ὡς): rarely expressed with the second of two co-ordinate Verbs and understood with the first, τοῦτον ἂν .. θαρσοίην ἐγὼ καλῶς μὲν ἂρχειν, εὖ δ' ἂν ἄρχεσθαι θέλειν (i.e. καλῶς μὲν ἂν ἄρχοι, εὖ δ' ἂν θέλοι ἄρχεσθαι) S.*Ant*.669.

ἄν (B), [ᾱ], Att., = ἐάν, ἤν, Th.4.46 codd., al.; freq. in Pl., ἂν σωφρονῇ *Phd*.61b; ἂν θεὸς θέλῃ ib.80d, cf. D.4.50; ἄν τ' .. ἄν τε Arist.*Ath*.48.4: not common in earlier Att. Inscrr., *IG*1.2*a*5, 2.179*b*49, al.: but freq. later, *SIG*1044.27 (iv/iii B.C.), *PPetr*.2p.47 (iii B.C.), *PPar*.32.19 (ii B.C.), *PTeb*.110.8 (i B.C.), Ev.Jo.20.23, etc. also in Arc. inscr., ἂν δέ τις .. μὴ φᾶτοι *SEG*37.340.21 (Mantinea, early iv B.C.).

ἅν, by crasis for ἃ ἄν, S.*OT*281, 580, etc.

ἄν or **ἀν**, Ep. and dial., form of ἀνά, q.v.

ἄν, shortened from ἄνα, v. sub ἀνά G.

ἀν, negat. Prefix, of which ἀ- privativum (q.v.) is a shortened form.

ἀνά [ᾰνᾰ], Aeol., Thess., Arc., Cypr. **ὀν,** also Arc., Cypr. ὐν, Prep. governing gen., dat., and acc. By apocope ἀνά becomes ἄν before dentals, as ἂν τὸν ὀδελόν; ἄγ before gutturals, as ἂγ γύαλα; ἄμ before labials, as ἂμ βωμοῖσι, ἂμ πέτραις, etc.; ἀμπεπλεγμένας *IG*5(2).514.10 (Arc.).

A. WITH GEN., three times in Od., in phrase ἀνὰ νηὸς βαίνειν go *on board* ship, 2.416, 9.177, 15.284; ἂν τοῦ τοίχου, τᾶς ὁδοῦ, τοῦ ῥοειδίου, *IG*14.352i40, ii 15, 83 (Halaesa).

B. WITH DAT., *on, upon*, without any notion of motion, Ep., Lyr., and Trag. (only lyr.), ἀνὰ σκήπτρῳ *upon* the sceptre, Il.1.15, Pi.*P*.1.6; ἂμ βωμοῖσι Il.8.441; ἀνὰ σκολόπεσσι 18.177; ἀνὰ Γαργάρῳ ἄκρῳ 15.152; ἀνὰ ὤμῳ *upon* the shoulder, Od.11.128; ἀν ἵπποις, i.e. *in* a chariot, Pi.*O*.1.41; ἂμ πέτραις A.*Supp*.351 (lyr.); ἀνά τε ναυσὶν καὶ σὺν ὅπλοις E.*IA*754; ἂγ Κόσσῳ *GDI*1365 (Epirus).

C. WITH ACCUS., the comm. usage, implying *motion upwards*:

I. of Place, *up, from bottom to top, up along*, κίον᾽ ἀν᾽ ὑψηλὴν ἐρύσαι Od.22.176; ἀνὰ μέλαθρον *up to*, ib.239; [φλὲψ] ἀνὰ νῶτα θέουσα διαμπερὲς αὐχέν᾽ ἱκάνει Il.13.547; ἀνὰ τὸν ποταμόν Hdt.2.96; ἂν ῥόον *up*-stream, *GDI*5016.11 (Gortyn); κρῆς ἂν τὸν ὀδελὸν ἐμπεπαρμένον Ar.*Ach*.796 (Megarian); simply, *along*, ἂν τὼς ὅρως *Tab.Heracl*.2.32.

2. *up and down, throughout*, ἀνὰ δῶμα Il.1.570; ἀνὰ στρατόν, ἄστυ, ὅμιλον, ib.384, Od.8.173, etc.; ἂγ γύαλα A.*Supp*.550 (lyr.); ἀνὰ πᾶσαν τὴν Μηδικήν, ἀνὰ τὴν Ἑλλάδα, Hdt.1.96, 2.135, etc.; ὀν τὸ μέσσον Alc.18.3; ἀνὰ τὸ σκοτεινόν *in* the darkness, Th.3.22.

3. metaph., ἀνὰ θυμὸν φρονέειν, ἀνὰ στόμα ἔχειν, to have *continually in* the mind, *in* the mouth, Il.2.36, 250; ἀν᾽ Αἰγυπτίους ἄνδρας *among* them, Od.14.286; ἀνὰ πρώτους εἶναι to be *among* the first, Hdt.9.86.

II. of Time, *throughout*, ἀνὰ νύκτα *all* night *through*, Il.14.80; ἀνὰ τὰς προτέρας ἡμέρας Hdt.7.223; ἀνὰ τὸν πόλεμον 8.123; ἀνὰ χρόνον *in course of* time, 1.173, 2.151, 5.27; ἀνὰ μέσσαν ἀκτῖνα (i.e. *in* the south) S.*OC*1247.

2. *distributively*, ἀνὰ πᾶσαν ἡμέραν day *by* day, Hdt.2.37, 130, etc.; ἀνὰ πᾶν ἔτος 1.136, etc.; ἀνὰ πάντα ἔτεα 8.65: also ἀνὰ πρεσβύτᾱτα *in order of* age, *Test.Epict*.4.28.

III. distributively with Numerals, κρέα εἴκοσιν ἀν᾽ ἡμιωβολιαῖα 20 pieces of meat *at* half an obol *each*, Ar.*Ra*.554; τῶν ἀν᾽ ὀκτὼ τὠβολοῦ that sell 8 *for* the obol, Timocl.18; ἀνὰ πέντε παρασάγγας τῆς ἡμέρας [they marched] *at the rate of* 5 parasangs a day, X.*An*.4.6.4; ἔστησαν ἀνὰ ἑκατόν μάλιστα ὥσπερ χοροί they stood *in bodies of* about 100 men *each*, ib.5.4.12; κλισίας ἀνὰ πεντήκοντα companies *at the rate of* 50 *in each*, Ev.Luc.9.14; *PMich*.III 145.3 iv 1, 11 (ii A.D.); ἔλαβον ἀνὰ δηνάριον a denarius *apiece*, Ev.Matt.20.10, Dioph. 5.12; in doctor's prescriptions, ἀνὰ ὀβολὼ β´ Sor.1.63, etc.: also ἀνὰ δύο ἥμισυ ζῳδίων *amounting to* 2½ signs, Autol.1.10; *multiplied by*, *PPetr*.3p.198.

IV. Phrases: ἀνὰ κράτος *up to* the full strength, i.e. *vigorously*, ἀνὰ κράτος φεύγειν, ἀπομάχεσθαι, X.*Cyr*.4.2.30, 5.3.12; ἀνὰ τὸν αὐτὸν λόγον and ἀνὰ λόγον *proportionately*, Pl.*Phd*.110d; esp. in math. sense, Id.*Ti*.37a, Arist.*APo*.85^{a}38, etc.; ἀνὰ μέσον *in* the midst, Antiph.13, Men.531.19; ἀνὰ μέρος *by turns*, Arist.*Pol*.1287^{a}17.

D. WITH NOM. of Numerals, etc., distributively, Apoc.21.21, v.l. in Sor.1.11, 12, cf. Orib.*Fr*.50, 54.

E. WITHOUT CASE as Adv., *thereupon*, Hom. and other Poets:—and with the notion of *spreading all over* a space, *throughout, all over*, μέλανες δ᾽ ἀνὰ βότρυες ἦσαν *all over* there were clusters, Il.18.562, cf. Od.24.343:—but ἀνά often looks like an Adv. in Hom., where really it is only parted from its Verb by tmesis, ἀνὰ δ᾽ ἔσχετο; ἀνὰ δ᾽ ὦρτο (for ἀνῶρτο δέ); ἀνὰ τεύχε᾽ ἀείρας (for τεύχεα ἀναείρας), etc.

F. IN COMPOS.

1. as in C. 1, *up to, upwards, up*, opp. κατά, as ἀνα-βαίνω, -βλέπω, ἀν-αιρέω, -ίστημι: poet. sts. doubled, ἀν᾽ ὀρσοθύρην ἀναβαίνειν Od.22.132.

2. hence flows the sense of *increase* or *strengthening*, as in ἀνακρίνω; thought it cannot always be translated, as in Homer's ἀνείρομαι:—in this case opp. ὑπό.

3. from the notion *throughout* (E), comes that of *repetition* and *improvement*, as in ἀνα-βλαστάνω, -βιόω, -γεννάω.

4. the notion of *back, backwards*, in ἀναχωρέω, ἀνανεύω, etc., seems to come from such phrases as ἀνὰ ῥόον *up*, i.e. *against*, the stream.

G. ἄνα, written with anastr. as Adv., *up! arise!* ἀλλ᾽ ἄνα Il.6.331, Od.18.13:—in this sense the ult. is never elided; cf. ἀλλ᾽ ἄνα, εἰ μέμονάς γε Il.9.247; ἀλλ᾽ ἄνα ἐξ ἑδράνων S.*Aj*.194.

2. apocop. ἄν after ὤρνυτο, ὦρτο, *and up stood .. arose*, Il.3.268, 23.837, etc.

3. when used as Prep. ἀνά never suffers anastrophe.

ἄνα (A), [ᾰνᾰ], voc. of ἄναξ, *king*, only in the phrases ὦ ἄνα, contr. ὦνα, and Ζεῦ ἄνα, E.*Rh*. 828, Call.*Fr*.24.3 Pf., Epigr. 34.1 Pf.: fem., = ὦ ἄνασσα, Pi.*P*.12.3: ult. elided only in *h.Ap*.526 codd.—Ep., Lyr., and occasionally Trag., as S.*OC*1485 (lyr.).

ἄνα (B), Dor. for ἄνη.

ἀνάατος, = ἄνατος, *IG*5(2).357.177 (v. *SEG*31.351); (Stymphalus, iii B.C.); ἀνάατορ ἤστω *Michel*1334 (Elis, iv B.C.).

ἀναβάδην [βᾰ], Adv., (ἀναβαίνω) lit. *going up*, but usu. *with one's feet up, lying down*, Ar.*Pl*.1123, D.Chr.62.6, Plu.2.336c, cf. Ath.12.528f, Poll.3.90; so prob. in Ar.*Ach*.399, 410, but expl. by a Sch. as *upstairs*.

ἀναβάδισις, εως, ἡ, *retrogression*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.22.9.

ἀναβᾰδόν, Adv. *by mounting*, ἀ. τὴν ὀχείαν ποιεῖσθαι Arist.*HA*579^{a}19.

ἀναβαθμίς, ίδος, ἡ, *step, stair*, LXXEx.20.26.

ἀναβαθμός, ὁ, *flight of steps, stair*, Hdt.2.125, Arist.*Oec*.1347^{a}5, D.C.65.21; δι᾽ ἀναβαθμῶν *by degrees*, Ph.2.557.

2. Ep. ἀμβαθμός, ἀ. πετρώδεας rocky *ascents*, Nic.*Th*.283 (cj.).

ἀναβαθρα, ἡ, = sq., αἱ ἀ. αἱ στοι›καί *CIG*4436*b* (Soli).

II. *flight of steps*, Str.7.2.3.

III. *going up, ascent*, ᾠδὴ τῶν ἀ. LXX*Ps*.118(119) tit., al.

ἀναβαθρον, τό, *raised seat* or *chair*, *CIG*2924 (Tralles) cj., but now read as τὸ πᾶμ βάθρο[ν], *ITrall*. 240.4, ἀνά[β]α̣θρον *PTeb*. 793 viii 1 (ii B.C.), cf. *anabathra* (pl.), Juv. 7.46.

ἀναβαίνω, impf. ἀνέβαινον: fut. -βήσομαι: (for aor. 1 v. infr. B): aor. 2 ἀνέβην, imper., ἀνάβηθι, -βῶ, -βῆναι, -βάς: pf. -βέβηκα:—Med., aor. 1 -εβησάμην, Ep. 3 sg. -εβήσετο, v. infr. B:—Pass., v. infr. II. 2:—*go up, mount*, c. acc. loci, οὐρανόν, ὑπερῷϊα ἀ. *go up to* heaven, *to* the upper rooms, Il.1.497, Od.18.302; φάτις ἀνθρώπους ἀναβαίνει *goes up among*, ib.6.29; more freq. with Prep., ἀ. εἰς ἐλάτην, ἐς δίφρον, Il.14.287, 16.657; rarely with ἀνά repeated, ἀν' ὀρσοθύρην ἀ. Od.22.132; after Hom., most. freq. with ἐπί, ἀ. ἐπὶ τὰ ὑψηλότατα τῶν ὀρέων Hdt.1.131: c. dat., νεκροῖς ἀ. *to trample on* the dead, Il.10.493: metaph., ἐπειδὴ ἐνταῦθα ἀναβεβήκαμεν τοῦ λόγου Pl.*R*.445c.

II. Special usages:

1. *mount* a ship, *go on board*, in Hom. mostly abs.; ἐς Τροίην ἀ. *embark* for Troy, Od.1.210; ἀπὸ Κρήτης ἀ. 14.252; ἐπὶ τὰς ναῦς Th.4.44, etc.: metaph., ἀναβάσομαι στόλον I *will mount* a prow, Pi.*P*.2.62.

2. *mount* on horseback (cf. ἀναβάτης), ἀ. ἐφ' ἵππον X.*Cyr*.4.1.7, cf. 7.1.3: abs., ἀναβεβηκώς *mounted*; ἀναβάντες (abs.) ἐφ' ἵππων ἐλάσαι 3.3.27; ἀ. ἐπὶ τροχόν *mount* on the wheel of torture, Antipho 5.40.

b. c. acc., ἀ. ἵππον *mount* a horse, Theopomp.Hist.2:—Pass., [ἵππος] ὁ μήπω ἀναβαινόμενος that *has* not yet *been mounted*, X.*Eq*.1.1; ἀναβαθείς *when mounted*, ib.3.4; ἐν ἵππῳ ἀναβεβαμένῳ Id.*Eq.Mag*.3.4, cf. 1.4.

3. of land-journeys, *go up* from the coast into Central Asia, Hdt.5.100, X.*An*.1.1.2; ἀ. παρὰ βασιλέα Pl.*Alc*.1.123b.

b. *go up* to a temple, *PPar*.47.19, Ev.Luc.18.10; to a town, Ev.Matt.20.18, al., cf. *PLond*.3.1170[b]46 (iii A.D.), etc.; in curses, ἀ. παρὰ Δάματρα πεπρημένος *GDI*3536.19 (Cnidus), cf. *SIG*1180.9 (ibid.).

c. *ascend* to heaven, *Ascens.Is*.2.16.

4. of rivers in flood, *rise*, Hdt.2.13; ἀ. ἐς τὰς ἀρούρας *overflow* the fields, Id.1.193.

5. of plants, *shoot up*, ἐπὶ δένδρα X.*Oec*.19.18; *climb* on sticks, Thphr.*HP*8.3.2; generally, *shoot, spring up*, Ev.Matt.13.7; of hair, X.*Smp*.4.23.

6. in Att., ἀ. ἐπὶ τὸ βῆμα, or ἀ. alone, *mount the tribune, rise to speak*, D.18.66, 21.205, *Prooem*.56; ἀ. εἰς τὸ πλῆθος, εἰς or ἐπὶ τὸ δικαστήριον *come before* the people, *before* the court, Pl.*Ap*.31c, 40b, *Grg*.486b; of witnesses in court, ἀνάβηθι Id.*V*.963;, Lys.1.29.

b. of the "entrance" of an actor, Ar.*Ach*. 732, *Eq*.149, *V*.1341; for ἀ. ἐπὶ τὸν ὀκρίβαντα Pl.*Smp*.194b, v. ὀκρίβας.

7. of the male, *mount, cover*, ἀ. τὰς θηλέας Hdt.1.192, cf. Ar.*Fr*.329; ἀ. ἐπί Ph.1.651, cf. Moer.3:—Pass., *Milet*3.31(a).6 (vi B.C.).

8. of age, δύο ἀναβεβηκὼς ἔτη τῆς ἡλικίας τῆς ἐμῆς two years *older* .., Ach.Tat.1.7.

9. *ascend to higher knowledge*, ἡ ἀναβεβηκυῖα ἐπιστήμη Simp.*in Ph*.15.34, cf. 9.30; τὰ ἀναβεβηκότα *generalities*, Sor.2.5.

10. c. acc., *surpass*, κάλλει τὴν πᾶσαν διακόσμησιν Lyd.*Ost*.22.

11. *rise, be promoted* (cf. Lat. *ascendo*), θεσπίζομεν μηδένα .. εἰς τὰς ῥηθείσας ἱερατείας ἀναβαίνειν *Cod.Just*.1.3.52, οὐκ ἔτι πρὸς τὰ μείζω τῆς ἱερωσύνης ἀναβήσεται γέρα Just.*Nov*. 6.1.2.

12. astron., = ἀναβιβάζω II 10, Palch. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*. 6.63.8, al.

III. of things and events, *come to an end, turn out*, Hdt.7.10.θ´; ἀπό τινος ἀ. *result from*, X.*Ath*.2.17.

b. ἀ. ἐπὶ καρδίαν *enter* into one's heart, of thoughts, Lxx4Ki.12.4, Je.3.16, 1Ep.Cor.2.9, cf. Ev.Luc.24.38.

c. of anger, *rise* or *surge up*, Lxx 2Ki.11.20, al.

2. *come to pass over to*, ἐς Λεωνίδην ἀνέβαινεν ἡ βασιληΐη Hdt.7.205, cf. 1.109.

IV. *return to the beginning*, of discourse, τοῦτο μέν νυν τοιοῦτόν ἐστι, ἀναβήσομαι δὲ ἐς τὸν κατ' ἀρχὰς ἤϊα λέξων λόγον Hdt. 4.82, Democr.144[a], Hp.*Gland*. 7, *Morb*. 4.45, X.*Eq*.1.4;0 *go back*, ἀναβήσεται ἐπὶ τὰς κτίσεις τῶν προγόνων Hermog.*Inv*.2.2.

B. aor. ἀνέβησα in causal sense, *make to go up*, esp. *put on shipboard*, Il.1.143, Pi.*P*.4.191; so in aor. Med., νὼ ἀναβησάμενοι *having taken* us *on board* with them, Od.15.475: rare in Prose, ἄνδρας ἐπὶ καμήλους ἀνέβησε *he mounted* men on camels, Hdt.1.80.

ἀναβακχεύω, *rouse to Bacchic frenzy, madden*, E.*HF*1086, cf. *Or*.338.

II. intr., *break forth in Bacchic frenzy*, Id.*Ba*.864, Plu.*Crass*.33, Lib.*Or*.40.23.

ἀναβαλλαγόρας· φάρμακόν τι καὶ λίθος ἐν Σάμῳ, Hsch., (ἀναβαλλογῆρας *La*.).

ἀναβαλλίδες· ταινίαι ἢ σφαῖραι, *EM*95.43, cf. Hdn.Gr.1.91.

ἀναβάλλω, *throw up*, χοῦν ἐξ ὀρύγματος Th.4.90, cf. X.*Cyr*.7.5.10, *Ostr*.1399 (i A.D.); τάφρος ἀναβεβλημένη *foss and dyke*, X.*An*.5.2.5; Pass., *to be lifted up*, in prayer, εὔχονται σπλάγχνοισι κακῶς ἀναβαλλομένοισι Aristeas Epic.1.

2. ἀ. τινά ἐπὶ τὸν ἵππον *put on* horseback, *mount* him, Id.*An*.4.4.4, *Eq*.6.12; of the horse, ἀ. τὸν ἀναβάτην *unseat* his rider, ib.8.7.

3. ἀ. τὰ ὄμματα *cast up* one's eyes, so as to show the whites, Arist.*Pr*.876[a]31; τὰ λευκά Alex.222.9, Ctes.1(p).γ J.

4. *cause to spring up*, ὕδωρ Call.*Fr*.546 Pf., κρήνην Str.8.6.2.

5. *lay* bricks, *SIG*[2]587.59, cf. Hyp.*Fr*.103.

6. *lift, remove* a tumour, Antyll.(?)ap.Orib.45.17.6.

II. *put back, put off*, μηκέτι νῦν ἀνάβαλλε .. ἄεθλον Od.19.584 (the only place in which Hom. uses the Act.); ἀ. τινά *put off* [with excuses], D.8.52; ἀ. τά πράγματα 4.14; *distract* one's attention, Philostr.*Im*.2.24:—Pass., ἀνεβλήθη ἡ ἐκκλησία it *was adjourned*, Th.5.45; ὥστε .. εἰς τοὺς παῖδας ἀναβληθήσεσ θαι τὰς τιμωρίας *will be put off* to the time of the sons, Isoc.11.25; ὑμεναίους οὐκ ἀναβαλλομένους Call.*Aet*.3.1.43; cf. infr. B. II.

2. pf. part. Pass. ἀναβεβλημένος *slow, measured*, αὔλημα D.Chr.1.1, cf. Hld.2.8: so in Adv. -μένως *slowly*, D.H.*Dem*.54.

b. of style, *diffuse*, τὸ ὕπτιον καὶ ἀ. Hermog.*Id*.2.11; λέξις ἀ., opp. συνεστραμμένη, Aristid.*Rh*.2p.540 S.

III. like B. III, *put on*, ἀ. τὸ Κρητικόν (a short cloak) Eup.311 (s.v.l.).

IV. *run* a risk (prob. metaph. from dice), ἐγώ σφε θάψω κἀνὰ κίνδυνον βαλῶ A.*Th*.1033.

B. more freq. in Med., *strike up, begin to play* or *sing* (cf. ἀναβολή II), ἀνεβάλλετο καλὸν ἀείδειν Od.1.155, 8.266, Theoc.6.20: abs., ἀναβάλεο Pi.*N*.7.77; ἀναβαλοῦ Ar.*Pax*1269: c. acc., μέλος Theoc.10.22, εὐχὴν ἀ. τῷ Ἔρωτι Philostr.*Im*.1.29.

II. *put off, delay* a thing *in which oneself is concerned* (v. supr. II), μηδ' ἔτι δηρὸν ἀμβαλλώμεθα ἔργον Il.2.436, cf. Hes.*Op*.410, Pi.*O*.1.80, *N*.9.29, Hdt.3.85; τὸ μέν τι νυνὶ μὴ λάβης, τὸ δ' ἀναβαλοῦ Ar.*Nu*.1139; εἰσαῦθις ἀναβεβλήμεθα *Ec*.983; εἰς τὴν ὑστεραίαν ἀναβαλέσθαι [τὴν δίαιταν] *to adjourn* till the morrow, D.21.84, cf. Pl.*Mx*.234b; ἀ. τινας Act.Ap.24.22: abs., *defer payment*, Isoc.3.33: c. fut. inf., ἀ. κυρώσειν ἐς τέταρτον μῆνα Hdt.6.86.β´; ἀ. ἐς τρίτην ἡμέρην ἀποκρινέεσθαι 5.49; ἀ. ποιήσειν τὰ δέοντα D.3.9: c. aor. inf., ἀ. ὑποκρίνασθαι Hdt.9.8; οὐκέτι ἀνεβάλλοντο μὴ τὸ πᾶν οὐ μηχανήσασθαι 6.88; ἀ. προσελθεῖν Men.*Dysc.*126.

2. *throw off oneself* on another, *refer* a thing to him, τὶ ἐπί τινα Luc.*Pisc*.15.

III. *throw one's cloak up* or *back, throw it over the shoulder*, so as to let it hand in folds, ἀναβάλλεσθαι χλαῖναν Ar.*V*.1132: so also ἀναβάλλεσθαι alone, Id.*Ec*.97; ἀ. ἐπιδέξια Pl.*Tht*.175e, cf. Ar.*Av*.1568; εἴσω τὴν χεῖρα ἔχοντα ἀναβεβλημένον *with one's cloak thrown up* or *back*, D.19.251; ἀναβεβλ. ἄνω τοῦ γόνατος Thphr.*Char*.4.4; cf. ἀναβολή 1.2.

IV. = supr. A. IV, ἀναβάλλεσθαι μάχας *risk* battles, Hdt.5.49.

ἀναβαπτίζω, *sink*, ναῦς cj. in Plu.*Marc*.15.

ἀνάβαπτος, ον, *tinged, dyed*, κἄμβαπτον cj. in Philic. in *Suppl.Hell*. 680.60.

ἀναβάπτω, *stain, dye*, τὰς κεφαλάς Thphr.*HP*3.13.6.

ἀναβάσιον, τό, = ἵππουρις, Dsc.4.46 (v.l. ἀνάβασις, and so Ps.-Dsc. l.c.).

ἀναβᾰσις, poet. **ἄμβασις,** εως, ἡ, (ἀναβαίνω) *going up, mounting*, esp. on horseback, X.*Eq*.3.11; *way of mounting*, ib.7.4.

b. concrete, πᾶσα ἄμβασις, = πάντες ἀναβάται, all *the horsemen*, S.*OC*1070.

c. *ascension*, εἰς τὸν ἕβδομον οὐρανόν *Ascens.Is*.10.21.

d. *ascent* of soul to God, Hierocl.*in CA*26p.481 M.

2. *expedition up from* the coast, esp. into Central Asia, as that of the younger Cyrus related by X.

3. *rising* of a river, Heph.Astr.1.23; esp. *inundation* of the Nile, D.S.1.34, *Placit*.4.1, *POxy*.483; δικαία ἀ. normal *rise*, *OGI*666 (i A.D.): pl., Str.16.1.24, Plu.2.368b.

4. Medic., *increasing period* of a disease, before the crisis (ἀκμή), Gal.9.556, al.

5. *leaves* of tree, LxxEz.47.12.

II. *way up, ascent* of a tower, mountain, etc., Hdt.1.181, 7.223, Men.*Sam*.20, etc.; ἡ ἀ. τῶν Ἐπιπολῶν Th.7.42; ἀναβῆναι ἐκείνην τὴν ἀ. to make that *ascent*, Pl.*R*.519d, cf. 515e.

2. *stairs*, Lxx1Ch.26.16, al.

III. metaph., *progress*, Artem.4.28; of numbers, *progression*, Id.2.70.

IV. = ἵππουρις; cf. ἀναβάσιον.

V. astron., *rising*, Heph.Astr.1.23.18; ἀ. ἡλίου *noon altitude* of sun, *Cod.Vat.Gr*.1058.431^{v}.

ἀνάβασμα, ατος, τό, *stair*, Hsch. s.v. σκάλα.

ἀναβασμός, ὁ, = ἀναβαθμός, Ar.*Fr*.46 D. (pl.), *Michel*1512 (Piraeus, iv B.C.), cf. Paus.10.5.2, *ITrall*. 240.6: metaph., *progress*, in learning, Plot.6.7.36 (pl.), cf. Them.*Or*.13.177c. (Written ἀναβαζμός *IG*21672.308 (iv B.C.); also form ἀμβασμός *Didyma* 35.17 (ii B.C.); cf. ἀμβαθμός s.v. ἀναβ-).

ἀναβασσᾰρέω, = ἀναβακχεύω II, ἀνὰ δηὖτε βασσαρήσω Anacr.63.

ἀναβαστάζω, *raise* or *lift up, carry*, J.*AJ*19.3.1, Luc.*Anach*.24.

ἀναβασταξις, ἡ, gloss on ἀνακωχή, Gal.19.79.

Ἀναβατηνός, ὁ, cult-title of Zeus, *IHadr*. 9.

ἀναβᾰτέον, *one must ascend*, metaph., ἐπὶ τὰ καλὰ ἐπιτηδεύματα Them.*Or*.13.177b; ἐπὶ τὸ θεῖον Porph.*Marc*.27.

ἀναβᾰτήριον, (sc. ἱερόν), τό, *sacrifice for fair voyage*, Plu.2.984b.

II. *step-ladder*, *Gp*.9.17.8 (pl.).

ἀναβᾰτης, poet. **ἀμβάτης,** ου, ὁ, *one who mounts, one mounted*, of Pentheus in the tree, E.*Ba*.1107; esp. *horseman, rider*, X.*HG*5.3.1, Pl.*Criti*.119b, etc.

II. *stallion*, Hsch.

III. *firebrand* (?), Sch.Ar.*Ach*.321.

ἀναβᾰτικός, ή, όν, *skilled in mounting, ready at mounting*, ἀναβατικώτεροι ἐπὶ τοὺς ἵππους X.*Mem*.3.3.5.

2. Pass., *fit to be ridden*, κτήνη J.*AJ*15.6.3; ὄνοι Hsch. s.v. ἀστράβη.

3. of the sign Capricornus, *affording an ascent* for souls, Porph.*Antr*.22.

II. of fever, *gradually increasing in heat* (cf. ἀνάβασισ I. 4), Gal.7.337.

III. of irrigation-works, for *raising* water (?), ὕδρευμα *PFlor*.50.15, al.

ἀναβᾰτός, Ep. **ἀμβατός,** όν, *to be mounted* or *scaled, easy to be scaled*, Il.6.434, Od.11.316, Pi.*P*.10.27.

ἀναβεβλημένως, v. ἀναβάλλω A. II. 2.

ἀναβέβροχε, v. ἀναβέβρυχε.

ἀναβέβρῠχε, pf. with no pres. in use, ἀναβέβρυχεν ὕδωρ the water *gushes* or *bubbles up*, Il.17.54 (Zenod., and edd. ἀναβέβροχεν), cf. *βρόχω.

ἀνάβηξις, εως, ἡ, *expectoration*, αἵματος ἀναβήξεως Gal. 8.287.6.

ἀναβήσσω, *to cough up, expectorate*, Hp.*Prog*.15, *Morb*. 2.49.

ἀναβῐβάζω, fut. -βιβάσω Ph.*Bel*.97.43 (s.v.l.): aor. -εβίβασα:—Med., fut. -βιβάσομαι, Att. -βιβῶμαι Amips.30, Aeschin.2.146: aor. -εβιβασάμην: (v. βιβάζω):—causal of ἀναβαίνω, *make to go up, cause to mount*, ἐπὶ τὴν πυρήν, ἐπὶ πύργον, Hdt.1.86, 3.75, X.*Cyr*.6.1.53; ἐπὶ τὸν τροχόν, of torture, And.1.43; κατὰ τὸ ἀκρότατον X.*HG*4.5.3: metaph., *uplift*, ἐπὶ μετεωροτέραν ἐπίνοιαν Corn.*ND*28.

II. Special usages:

1. ἀ. τινὰ ἐφ᾽ ἵππον *mount* one on horseback, Hdt.1.63, 4.72, X.*Eq*.6.12; ἐπ᾽ ἅρμα Hdt.4.180; ἐπὶ τὰ ὀχήματα X.*Cyr*.4.2.28.

2. ἀ. ναῦν *draw* a ship *up* on land, Id.*HG*1.1.2.

3. Med., ἀναβιβάζεσθαί τινας ἐπὶ τὰς ναῦς *have* them *put on board* ship, *embark* for sea, Th.7.33: abs., ἀναβιβασάμενοι ib.35, cf. X.*HG*3.4.10.

4. at Athens, *bring up* to the bar of a court of justice as witness, Is.9.30:—so in Med., Lys.12.24, Pl.*Ap*.18d; *bring forward* a fellow-prosecutor, Hyp.*Eux*.13; but usu. of a culprit, *bring up* his wife and children to raise compassion, And.1.148, Pl.*Ap*.34c, Lys.18.24, 20.34, Hyp.*Eux*.41, Aeschin.3.7, cf. 2.146: so Act., Hyp.*Phil*.9.

5. ἀ. ἐπὶ τὴν σκηνήν *bring upon* the stage, Plb.23.10.16, 29.19.2.

6. ἀ. τὸς τιμάς *raise* the prices, D.S.5.10, pass., ἕνεκα τοῦ .. τὴν προκειμένην οἰκίαν .. ἀναβεβι‹βά›σθαι εἰς δραχμὰς χειλίας because it *has had its price raised* (by overbidding), *POxy*. 513.27 (ii A.D.).

7. *promote, advance*, στρατιώτην Ph.*Bel*.97.43: c. acc. cogn., ἀ. χώραν *advance* a step, 94.25:—Pass., ἀναβιβάζεσθαι εἰς τιμήν *ascend* to honour, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.16.

8. Gramm., ἀ. τὸν τόνον *throw back* the accent, A.D.*Pron*.49.15, al.; of postpositions, Id.*Synt*.308.10.

9. ἀ. τοὺς φθόγγους *lower, moderate* them, Plu.*TG*2.

10. Astron., ὁ ἀναβιβάζων σύνδεσμος *ascending* node, Ptol.*Alm*.4.9, etc.; without σύνδεσμος, Procl.*Hyp*.5.105.

11. *reckon* time *back*, ἀπό γε τῆς ἐκβολῆς τῶν βασιλέων ἐπὶ τὸν πρῶτον ἄρχαντα .. ἀναβιβασθεὶς ὁ χρόνος D.H.1.75.1.

ἀναβῐβασμός, ὁ, *the throwing back the accent*, A.D.*Conj*.233.30.

2. Arith., *sum total*, Hero *Geom*.4.13.

3. Medic., *aggravation*, of headache, Steph.*in Hp*.1.223 D.

4. *overbidding*, *PTeb*.295.10 (ii A.D.).

ἀναβῐβαστέον, *one must cause to mount*, τοὺς ἱππέας X.*Eq.Mag*.1.2; ἐπὶ τοὺς ἵππους ἀ. ὡς νεωτάτους Pl.*R*.467e.

2. *one must move* a word *farther back* (in construing), Sch.Pi.*N*. 4.14a.

ἀναβῐβρώσκω, aor. -έβρωσα, *gnaw through*, Nic.*Th*.134: aor. Pass. ἀναβρωθῆναι *to be corroded*, ὑφ ἁλός Philostr.*Im*.2.17; *to be eroded*, of ulcers, Gal.8.392.

ἀναβιοτή, ἡ, *coming to life again*, Sch.E.*Or*.1691.

ἀναβῐόω, ἀναβιοῖ Arist.*Mir*.832b6 (but ἀναβιώσκομαι (q.v.) is the common pres.): aor. 2 ἀνεβίων (v. infr.), ἀνεβίουν Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.40; later aor. 1 ἀνεβίωσα Arist.*HA*587a24, Thphr.*HP*4.14.12: also aor. Med. ἀναβιώσασθαι Lib.*Or*.12.50: pf. ἀναβεβίωκα E.ap.Phot.p.107 R., Luc.*Nec*.1:—*come to life again*, ἀναβιοίην νῦν πάλιν Ar.*Ra*.117; ἐπειδὴ ἀνεβίω And.1.125; ἀναβιοὺς ἔλεγεν Pl.*R*.614b:—also Med., ἀναβιοῦσθαι Plu.2.377b.

ἀναβῐωσις, εως, ἡ, *return to life*, Lxx2Ma.7.9, Plu.*Luc*.18, App.*Gall*.1.3, etc.

ἀναβῐώσκομαι, as Pass., = ἀναβιόω (q.v.), Pl.*Phd*.71e, al., Aristid.*Or*.20(21).19, Hierocl.*in CA*26p.479 M.: pf. inf. -βεβιῶσθαι Sannyr.3 D.: aor. part. -βιωθεῖσα Philostr.*VA*4.45.

II. causal of ἀναβιόω, *bring back to life*, ἀποκτεινύντων καὶ ἀναβιωσκομένων Pl.*Cri*.48c: aor. ἀνεβιωσάμην Crates Com. 52 K.-A. inf. ἀναβιώσασθαι *Phd*.89b: fut. ἀναβιώσῃ τὴν μυῖαν Ael.*NA*2.29: later in Act., ἀναβιώσκω Them.*Or*.8.115c, Sch.E.*Alc*.1; Act. ἀναβιώσκω (= ἀναβιόω) only interpol. in Polyaen.6.38.2.

ἀναβλαστάνω, fut. -βλαστήσω v.l. in Hdt.3.62: aor. -έβλαστον Id. (v. infr.), -εβλάστησα Eun. (v. infr.):—*shoot up*, of plants, Pl.*Lg*. 845d, Plu.2.366b; ἄρδω σ᾽ ὅπως ἀμβλαστάνῃς Ar.*Lys*. 384; of monstrous births, ib.991a; *shoot afresh*, Thphr.*HP*4.14.13:—of a city, [αἱ Συρήκουσαι] ἀνά τ᾽ ἔδραμον καὶ ἀνέβλαστον Hdt.7.156; of misfortunes, *spring up*, ἔδει .. κακὰ ἀναβλαστεῖν Id.5.92.δ΄, cf. 3.62; ἡ ἀναβλαστάνουσα καθ᾽ ἡμέραν τιμή Plu.2.769a.

II. trans., *put forth*, τῆς ψυχῆς ἔρνη διττὰ ἀναβλαστούσης Ph.1.304, cf. 1.118; ἔρις πολέμους -ησε Eun.*Hist*.p.235 D.

ἀναβλαστέω, = foreg., Emp.146.3.

ἀναβλαστησις, εως, ἡ, *up-shooting*, Thphr.*HP*8.1.6; κεράτων J.*AJ*10.11.7; τῶν γηγενῶν Agath.3.5 (pl.).

ἀνάβλεμμα, ατος, τό, *looking up*, of dogs, X.*Cyn*.4.4, Poll.2.56.

ἀναβλέπω, fut. -βλέψω Hdt.2.111, -βλέψομαι E.*HF*563: aor. -έβλεψα Hdt. l.c., etc.:—*look up*, Ar.*Nu*.346; πρὸς τὸ φῶς Pl.*R*.515c; εἰς τὸν οὐρανόν *Ax*.370b: esp. as a mark of confidence, ἀ. ὀρθοῖς ὄμμασιν X.*HG*7.1.30; ἀ. πρός τινα ἐκ τοῦ ἴσου *look* him *in the face*, Cyr.1.4.12.

2. c. acc., *look up at*, φῶς ἀναβλέψεσθε E. l.c.: c. dat., ἀελίου ἀ. λαμπάσι *Ion*1467; τοῖς κερτομοῦσι γοργὸν ὣς ἀναβλέπει *Supp*.322 codd.

3. c. acc. cogn., ἀ. φλόγα *cast up* a glance of fire, Id.*Ion*1263; ἀναβλέψατε εἰς ὕψος τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς ὑμῶν LxxIs.40.26.

II. *recover one's sight*, Hdt.2.111, Pl.*Phdr*.243b, Ev.Jo.9.11; πάλιν ἀ. Ar.*Pl*.95, 117.

2. *open one's eyes*, Pl.*R*.621b, X.*Cyr*.8.3.29.

III. metaph., *revive*, ᾧ δῶμ᾽ ἀνέβλεφ᾽ E.*Ba*.1308.

ἀνάβλεψις, εως, ἡ, *looking up, seeing*, Arist.*Ph*.247b8.

II. *recovery of sight*, LxxIs.61.1, cf. Ev.Luc.4.18.

ἀναβλήδην, = ἀμβλήδην (q.v.), *afresh*, Arat.1070, Max.287.

ἀναβλησις, εως, ἡ, *putting off, delay*, κακοῦ Il.2.380; λύσιος 24.655; θανάτοιο Call.*Ap*. 46: abs., *AP*12.184 (Strat.).

ἀναβλητέον, *one must postpone*, ἀλλὰ ταῦτα μὲν ἐν τῷ παρόντι ἀναβλητέον, πρότερον δὲ .. Plot. 6.8.1.

ἀναβλητικῶς, gloss on ἀμβολάδην, ἀμβλήδην, Eust. 1241.36, 1282.1.

ἀναβλύες· πηγαί, Hsch., (ἀνάβλυδες *La*.; cf. σύγκλυδες).

ἀναβλύζω, poet. **ἀμβλ-**, *AP*9.374, Orph.*A*.1130: ὀνβρυήσει aor. ἀνέβλῠσα Arist.*Mu*.400a32, Q.S.10.108 (tm.); inf. ἀναβλῦσαι (leg. -βλύσαι) Plu.*Sull*.6:—*spout up*, ἔλαιον Arist.*Mir*.841a17; ἄκρητον *AP*7.31 (Diosc.) codd.; ἐέρσην Nonn.*D*.9.58, al.

2. intr., *gush forth*, Arist.*Mu*. l.c., *IG*14.889 (Sinuessa), Heliod.ap.Orib.46.11.9, etc.; Νεῖλος ἀναβλύζων Theoc.17.80.

ἀνάβλῠσις, εως, ἡ, *gushing up*, πηγῶν Arist.*Mu*.396a22, cf. Aët.16.21.

ἀναβλύσσω, = ἀναβλύζω, Aq., Sm.Pr.18.4.

ἀναβλυστάνω, = ἀναβλύζω, Str.*Chr*.16.22, Procop.*Aed*.2.3, al.:—also **ἀναβλυσθαίνω,**, Procl.*in Ti*.1.119, 120 D., Sch.Pl.*Ti*.22e: **ἀμβλυσθονῆσι** or **-τονῆσαι,** Eup.105, cf. Eust. 1095.8, *EM*200.52.

ἀναβλύω, Ep. impf. ἀναβλῦεσκε A.R.3.223, = ἀναβλύζω, *boil over*, Hp.*Mul*.1.78; *gush out*, Plb.34.9.7, Str.3.5.7, Nonn.*D*.48.878 [κρήνη] ἀναβλύεσκε γάλακτι A.R. l.c.: c. acc. cogn., *spout out*, ἀνέβλυον ἰκμάδα, ὕδωρ, Nonn.*D*.9.31, 6.255:—*spurt* foam *from the mouth*, Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.7.

ἀναβόᾱμα, poet. **ἀμβ-**, τό, = ἀναβόησις, A.*Ch*.34.

ἀναβοάω, fut. -ήσομαι E.*IA*465, Dor. -άσομαι Ar.*Pl*.639: aor. ἀνεβόησα Th.1.53, Ion. ἀνέβωσα Hdt.1.10, al., part. ἀμβώσας 1.8, 3.38:—*cry, shout aloud*, esp. in sign of grief or astonishment, ἀμβώσας μέγα Hdt. ll.cc., cf. Antipho 5.69, E.*Ba*.1079; αἰκτρὸν ἀνεβόασεν *Hel*.184; of the *war-cry*, X.*Cyr*.7.1.38; ἀ. Id. παρεῖναι τοὺς πρώτους" *call out* 'let the front rank pass', *HG*4.2.22.

2. c. acc., τάδ᾽ ἀναβοάσας E.*Ba*.525; ἄχη ἀ. *bewail, lament*, A.*Pers*.572; Πανὸς ἀναβοᾷ γάμους E.*Hel*.190.

3. c. acc. pers., *call on*, συμμάχους ib.1592; Ἀσκληπιόν Ar.*Pl*.639.

4. *cry up, extol*, Alex.98.12.

ἀναβόησις, εως, ἡ, *shouting, calling*, D.H.9.10; *invocation*, Sch.S.*OT*80; ἄσημος ἀ. Paul.Aeg.3.13.

ἀναβοθρεύω, *dig up, force up*, *AB*389, Suid., Hsch.

ἀναβολάδην, Adv. *bubbling up*, ἀ. ζέοντα ὕδατα Polem.Hist.83 (cf. ἀμβ-).

ἀναβολάδιον, τό, Dim. of ἀναβολή I. 2, *mantle*, Aq.Is.61.3, *POxy*.109, Isid.*Etym*.19.25.7:—also **-αιον,** τό, Sm.Is.3.22, *Edict.Diocl*.26.78, 93.

ἀναβολάς, άδος, ἡ, v. sub ἀμβολάς.

ἀναβολεύς, έως, ὁ, *groom who helps one to mount*, App.*Pun*.106, Plu.*CG*7.

2. *stirrup*, Eust. 1406.5, Suid.

II. *lever used in surgical operations*, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.11.26, cf. Paul.Aeg.6.88.

ἀναβολέω, *put on*, ἀνεβολήσατο ὡς ἔνδυμα ζῆλον Aq.*Is*. 59.17.

ἀναβολή, poet. **ἀμβολή,** ἡ: (ἀναβάλλω):

I. of things:

1. *that which is thrown up, mound of earth, bank*, X.*An*.5.2.5, D.S.17.95; ἀ. χωμάτων *casting up* of dykes, *Arch.Pap*.6.132 (Denderah); διωρύγων *PAmh*.2.91.11 (pl.).

b. *laying* of bricks, rest. in *IG*21661.7; cf. ἀναβάλλω I 5.

2. that part of a garment which hangs loose at the back, Pl.*Prt*.342c, *PPetr*.3p.48 (iii B.C.), LxxNe.5.13, al.; of the ἱμάτιον, ἐξ ἀ. τοῦ ἱματίου εἵλκυσεν (αὐτόν) *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 15, 28, of the *toga*, Nic.Dam.p.119 D.: ἀφεῖλε τῶν μανδυῶν αὐτῶν τὸ ἥμισυ ἕως τῆς ἀναβολῆς i.e. up to just below the waist, Lxx1Chr.19.4; also, *fashion of wearing a cloak*, Luc.*Somn*.6.

II. of actions,

1. *striking up, prelude* on the lyre preliminary to singing, ὁπόταν προοιμίων ἀμβολὰς τεύχῃς ἐλελιζομένη, addressed to the lyre, Pi.*P*.1.4; esp. of dithyramb, Eup.5 D. hence, *rambling dithyrambic ode*, Ar.*Av*.1385, cf. *Pax*830, Arist.*Rh*.1409[b]25; cf. ἀναβάλλω B.I.

2. *putting off, delaying*, οὐκέτι ἐς ἀναβολὰς ἐποιεῦντο τὴν ἀποχώρησιν Hdt.8.21; ὅ τι μέλλετε .. μὴ ἐς ἀ. πράσσετε Th.7.15; οὐκ ἐς ἀμβολάς without *delay*, E.*Heracl*.270; ἐς μηδεμίαν ἀ. *PAmh*.2.34[d].5; ἐν ταῖς ἀ. τῶν κακῶν ἔνεστ' ἄκη E.*HF*93; ἐπὶ ἀναβολῇ πρᾶσιν, ὠνὴν ποιεῖσθαι sell, buy on *credit*, Pl.*Lg*.915e; ἀναβολήν τινος ποιεῖσθαι Th.2.42; ποιεῖν Pl.*Smp*.201d; εἰς τὸ γῆρας ἀναβολὰς ποιεῖν Men.235.8; δακρύοις .. ἐμποιεῖν ἀ. τῷ πάθει Id.599; ἀναβολὰν λαβόντες ἔτη τρία *IG*9(2).205.22 (Thess.).

b. *deferred payment*, εὐχρηστήσας σῖτον ἐπ' ἀναβολῇ Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1912.60 (Gonni).

3. ἀ. δίκης ἐπὶ τὸν βασιλέα *reference, appeal*, Str.13.1.55.

4. *lifting*, hence, *removal*, of tumours, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.2.6.

III. intr., *going up, ascent, way up*, ἀ. τῶν Ἄλπεων Plb.3.39.9, etc.; τὴν ἀ. ποιεῖσθαι 50.3.

2. *bubbling up*, πομφολύγων Arist.*Pr*.936[b]1, Thphr.*Ign*.16; of the Nile, *sources*, ἀμβολαί *CIG*4924 (Philae).

ἀναβολικός, ή, όν, *filled by a machine*, λάκκος *PLond*.1695.7 (vi A.D.).

II. *delayed, deferred*, of payments, *OGI*669.21 (i A.D.): -κόν, το, Egyptian tax, used to cover costs of military clothing, *PAmh*. 2.131.15 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.1135.2 (iii A.D.), *PThead*. 34.26, *Pap.Lugd.Bat*. XXV 62.8 (both iv A.D.).

ἀναβολιμος, ον, *to be delayed*, δίκαι Hsch., see also ἀμβόλιμος.

ἀναβολιον, τό, dub. in *PFay.Ostr*.49.

ἀνάβολον, τό, *wrap*, *POxy*. 936.24 (iii A.D.), *PTeb*. 413.10 (ii/iii A.D.).

ἀναβομβέω, *blare* λιγυρὴ δ' ἀνεβόμβεε σάλ[πιγξ] *GDRK*32.80.

ἀναβορβορύζω, *grumble loudly*, Ar.*Ec*.433.

ἀναβουλεύομαι, Dep., *change one's opinion*, Eust. 1385.59.

ἀναβράζω, intr., *boil* or *foam up*, v.l. for -βράσσω, Procop.*Goth*.3.35: also trans., Aët.1.226.

2. τήνδ' ἕωλον ἀναβεβρασμένην Ar.*Fr*. 51 K.-A., interpr. in Phot. s.v. (α 1404 Th.) by ἀνακεκινημένη; prob. there is allusion to a *réchauffé* cf. ἀναβρασμός.

3. *toss up*, ῥάβδον Lxx *Ez*. 21.26.

ἀναβρᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *boiling up, bubbling up*, e.g. of water, v.l. in Str.3.1.9.

ἀναβρασμός, ὁ, prop. *boiling up*; hence ἀ. γῆς kind of *earthquake*, Suid. s.v. ἐκτιναγμός: metaph., '*réchauffé', rehash*, Olymp.*in Mete*.230.11.

ἀναβράσσω, Att. **-άττω,** aor. subj. ἀναβράσῃ Dsc.5.14, *boil well, seethe*, ἀναβράττω κίχλας Ar.*Pax*1197; κρέα ἀνέβραττεν ὀρνίθεια *Ra*.510: abs., ἀναβράττετ', ἐξοπτᾶτε *Ach*.1005, cf. Dsc. l.c.: metaph., ζωήν .. ζέουσάν τε καὶ ἀναβράττουσαν Dam.*Pr*.86.

2. *throw up*, τὰ ἐν τοῖς λίκνοις ἀναβραττόμενα Arist.*Mete*.368[b]29; esp. of the sea, ἅλμη ἀναβρασθεῖσα spray *dashed up*, A.R.2.566, cf. LxxWi.10.19.

II. intr., *jump*, of chariot, ib.Na.3.2.

ἀναβραστος, ον, *boiled*, κρέα Ar.*Ra*.553, Aristomen.8; κίχλαι Pherecr.130.10, cf. 108.23; ὕδωρ Dsc.3.83.

***ἀναβράχω**, v. sub ἀνέβραχε.

ἀναβρέχομαι, Pass., *become wet again*, v.l. Arist.*Pr*.927[b]6.

ἀναβρομέω, *boil up*, of soup, Ath.3.126d.

2. *roar aloud*, Nonn.*D*.45.330.

ἀναβροντάω, *thunder aloud*, of Odysseus speaking, Tryph.118.

ἀναβρόξειε, ἀναβροχέν, v. βρόχω.

ἀναβροχέω, *flood*, τὸ πεδίον *PSI*168.22 (ii B.C.).

ἀναβροχισμός, ἁ, *extraction of eye-lashes by a loop*, an operation for trichiasis, Paul.Aeg.6.13, cf. Gal.15.918:—**-ίζω,** 14.784.

ἀναβρυάζω, *neigh aloud*, of horses, ἀνεβρύαξαν Ar.*Eq*.602.

ἀναβρῡχάομαι, Dep., *roar aloud*, Pl.*Phd*.117d; ἀ. ἐλεεινὸν καὶ θρηνῶδες Philostr.*VA*5.42.

***ἀναβρύχω**, v. ἀναβέβρυχε.

ἀνάβρῠω, = ἀναβλύω, fut. ἀναβρυήσει (ἕλκη πικρά) Ezech.*Exag*.137 S., Ael.*VH*3.43, f.l. in Ph.1.447: c. acc., ἄνθεα Nonn.*D*.7.346, *SEG* 31.1474 (Arabia, A.D. 575/6).

ἀνάβρωσις, εως, ἡ, *corrosion* or *erosion*, Sor.2.40, Gal.1.154, 239, Antyll.(?)ap.Orib.44.32.11.

ἀνάβρώσκων· κατεσθίων, Hsch.

ἀνάβρωτικός, ή, όν, *corrosive*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.92.

ἀνάβωνες βαθμαῦ εἶδος, Hsch. (cod. **-ῶδες**); cf. ἄμβων.

ἀναγαγγανεύουσιν· ἀναβοῶσιν, Hsch.

ἀνάγαιον· ἀνὰ τὴν γῆν, Hsch.

II. ἀνάγαιον, τό, = ἀνώγεων, v.l. in Ev.Marc.14.15, Ev.Luc.22.12.

ἀναγαλλίς, ίδος, ἡ (also ὁ, Hsch.), *pimpernel, Anagallis arvensis*, and *A caerulea*, Dsc.2.178, Longus3.12, etc.

II. ἀ. ἔνυδρος, = σίον, Ps.-Dsc.2.127.

ἀναγαργάλικτα, τά, *gargles* Hp.*Aff*. 4.

ἀναγαργαρίζω, *gargle*, χλιαροῖσιν Hp.*Morb*.2.26, 27, *Aff*.4:—so also in Med., *Mul*.2.185, *IG*4.955.30 (Epid.), Archig.ap.Gal.12.976 (Pass.). (-γαργαλ- is v.l. in codd. of Hp.)

ἀναγαργαρισμα, ατος, τό, *gargle*, Dsc.1.128, Archig.ap.Orib.8.1.39.

ἀναγαργαρισμός, ὁ, *gargling*, Hp.*Int*.38.

ἀναγαργαριστέον, *one must gargle*, Philum.ap.Aët.8.48.

ἀναγαργαριστον, τό, *gargle*, Hp.*Morb*.2.26.

ἀναγγείωτος, ον, *without blood-vessels*, μέρη Orib.45.17.5.

ἀναγγελία, ἡ, *proclamation*, *Inscr.Magn*.91.11 (decr. at Delphi, ii B.C.), *OGI*332.44 (Elaea), *PP*42.121 (Cos, iii/ii B.C.), *IKyme*13 i 9, *SEG*37.1006 (Troas, both ii B.C.).

ἀναγγέλλω, (v. ἀγγέλλω) *carry back tidings of, report*, τι A.*Pr*.661; πάντ᾽ ἀναγγεῖλαι φίλοις E.*IT*761; τῷ Βρασίδᾳ τὴν ξυνθήκην Th.4.122, etc.; τι τῷ δήμῳ Arist.*EN*1113[a]9; ἐν ἁλίᾳ, of valuers, *Tab.Heracl*.1.118; τι πρός τινα Plb.1.67.11: c. part., *tell of* person doing, X.*Ages*.5.6:—Pass., ὡς ἀνηγγέλθη τεθνεώς Plu.*Per*.18.

II. *proclaim*, τοὺς στεφάνους *OGI*6 (Scepsis), *SIG*412.13 (Delph.):—Pass., of rewards, ἀνηγγέλθαι αὐτῷ ἀργύριον Aen.Tact.10.15.

ἀνάγγελμα, τό, *proclamation*, *IPE*1.352.49 (Cherson.).

ἀνάγγελος, ον, *from which no messenger returns*, μάχη *AP*7.244 (Gaet.).

II. = μυρσίνη ἀγρία, Ps.-Dsc.4.144.

ἀναγγελτικός, ή, όν, *capable of expressing*, δυνάμεις τινὸς ἀ. Anon.*in Prm*. (*Rh.Mus*.47.613).

ἀναγγελτος, ον, *unannounced, secret*, Hld.ap.Hsch. s.v. ἀνάπαυστα.

ἀνάγειον, τό, = ἀνάγαιον, Ph. 2.476, Petersen-Luschan *Reisen in Lykien*p.36 (Myra).

ἀναγείρω, *reassemble*, v.l. Q.S.2.577.

ἀναγελάω, *laugh loud*, X.*Cyr*.5.1.9, Plu.*Arat*.6, Philostr.*VA*5.7; ἐπί τινι *at* one, X.*Cyr*.6.1.34.

ἀναγεννάω, *beget anew, regenerate*, 1Ep.Pet.1.3, cf. 23:—Pass., Sallust. 4.10, prob. in *Corp.Herm*.13.1.

2. metaph., *arouse afresh*, ἀ. πάλιν κακά Phld.*Ir*.p.18 W.

ἀναγεννησις, εως, ἡ, *regeneration*, κόσμου Ph.2.489.

ἀναγεννητικός, ή, όν, *able to produce*, εἰδώλων Iamb.*Myst*.3.28 (dub. l.).

ἀναγεπόπτης, ὁ, perh. *uplifting to full vision*, *PMag.Lond*.121.355.

ἀναγέτρια, ἡ, = μαῖα (Tarent.), Hsch.; cf. ἀγέτρια.

ἀναγεύω, *give* one *a taste*, πρώτους ἠξίωσ᾽ ἀναγεῦσ᾽ ὑμᾶς Ar.*Nu*.523, *PMich*. VIII 473.28 (ii A.D.).

ἀναγηρύομαι, Dep., *cry aloud*, Ael.*NA*5.34.

ἀνᾰγής, ές, (ἄγος) = ἐναγής, *wretch*, Herod.2.70, Hsch. (who also glosses it by καθαρός).

ἀναγίγνομαι, in tm., perh. *rise up* ἀνὰ μὲν θυμὸς [ἔ]γεντο θε[ῆ]ς Call.*Fr*.63.6 Pf.

ἀναγιγνώσκω, later **ἀναγῑνώσκω;**

I. Ep. only in aor. 2 ἀνέγνων,

1. *know well, know certainly*, οὐ γάρ πώ τις ἑὸν γόνον αὐτὸς ἀνέγνω Od.1.216, cf. 21.205, Il.13.734.

b. *perceive*, Theoc.24.23.

2. *know again, recognize*, Od.4.250; once in Hdt., *acknowledge, own*, ἀναγνῶναι τοὺς συγγενέας Hdt.2.91, cf. Pi.*I*.2.23, Philostr.*VA*1.31: aor. Pass. once in E., εἰ μὲν γὰρ ἔζη πόσις, ἀνεγνώσθημεν ἄν *Hel*.290.

II. after Hom., fut. ἀναγνώσομαι: aor. 2 ἀνέγνων, Cret.3 pl. subj. -γνῶντι *GDI*5040.43: pf. ἀνέγνωκα:—Pass., fut. -γνωσθήσομαι Lys.17.9: aor. ἀνεγνώσθην Pl.*Prm*.127d: pf. ἀνέγνωσμαι Isoc.15.67, etc.:—of written characters, *know* them *again*, and so, *read*, first in Pi.*O*.10(11).1, cf. Ar.*Eq*.118, 1065, Th.3.49, And.1.47, etc. (never in Trag.); ἀναγνώσεται (sc. ὁ γραμματεύς) D.20.27, etc.; λαβὼν ἀνάγνωθι τὸ ψήφισμα Id.18.118; λέγε .. καὶ ἀνάγνωθι Id.19.70; τὴν διαμαρτυρίαν ἀναγνώτω Id.44.45; ἀ. πρὸς ἐμαυτόν Ar.*Ra*.52: abs., οἱ ἀναγιγνώσκοντες *students*, Plu.*Alex*.1, Marin.*Procl*.15; ἀ. παρά τινι Ἀριστοτέλους τὰ περὶ ψυχῆς *attend lectures on* A., ib.12:—Pass., τὰ βιβλία τὰ ἀνεγνωσμένα books *read aloud*, hence, *published*, opp. τὰ ἀνέκδοτα, Lycon ap.D.L.5.73.

b. in textual criticism, *adopt as a reading*, Sch.Ar.*Pax* 594 H.

III. Ion. usage, causal, mostly in aor. ἀνέγνωσα, *induce* one to do a thing, τούτους .. ἀναγνώσας ἕπεσθαι Hdt.5.106, cf. 1.87, 4.158, 6.83, al.; inf. is omitted, ὡς ἀνέγνωσε when *he had persuaded* him, Id.1.68: once in pres., ἀναγιγνώσκεις στρατεύεσθαι βασιλέα Id.7.10; *persuade, convince*, ὅτι .. Hp.*Art*.1:—aor. Pass., ἀνεγνώσθην *to be persuaded* to do a thing, c. inf., Hdt.7.7 and 236: without inf., ὑπὸ τῆς γυναικὸς ἀναγνωσθείς 4.154; χρήμασι ἀ. 6.50: plpf. Pass., ὡς οὗτοι .. οἱ ἀνεγνωσμένοι ἦσαν 8.110: rare in Att., ὑπὸ τῶν κυρίων ἀναγιγνωσκόμεον Antipho 2.2.7.

ἀναγκάζω, ἀνακκάζω *IG*9.(1).706A 16, fut. -άσω E.*Andr*.337, Th.5.35 (later 2 pl. -ᾶτε *Arch.Pap*.6.286): pf. ἠνάγκακα Pl.*Hipparch*.232b: plpf. -ειν D.33.28: (ἀνάγκη):—*force, compel*, mostly c. acc. pers. et inf., ἀ. τινὰ κτείνειν, πόλισμα, συνθήκας ποιεῖσθαι, etc., Hdt.1.11, 98, 6.42; δρᾶν, λέγειν, etc., S.*El*.256, *OC*979, etc.: so in Pass., ἠναγκάζοντο ἀμύνεσθαι Hdt.5.101: in weakened sense *exert pressure on*, Th. 8.41.3, 76.1; without inf., κἄμ᾽ ἀναγκάζεις τάδε (sc. δρᾶν) S.*Ph*.1368, cf. *OT*280; ἀναγκάζεσθαί τι *to be forced* [to do] a thing, Pl.*Phdr*.242a, 254b, cf. X.*Mem*.4.5.4; ἀ. τινὰ ἐς τὸ πολεμεῖν Th.1.23; ἐς τὸ ἔργον Id.2.75.

2. c. acc. pers. only, *constrain* a person, τὸ συνδρῶν σ᾽ ἀναγκάσει χρέος E.*Andr*.337; esp. by argument, opp. ῥητορικῶς ἐλέγχειν, Pl.*Grg*.472b; δεινοῖς ἠναγκάσθην *I was constrained, tortured*, S.*El*.221, cf. X.*Hier*.9.2; ἠναγκασμένος, ἀναγκασθείς *under compulsion*, Th.6.22, 8.99; ὑπὸ δεσμῶν ἀναγκασθείς, And.1.2; φανεροὶ ἦσαν ἀναγκασθησόμενοι D.18.19.

3. c. acc. rei only, *carry through by force*, πόλις ἀναγκάζει τάδε E.*IT*595, cf. X.*Mem*.4.5.5, Arist.*Rh*.1392[a]27; ἠναγκασμένα λάχανα *forced* vegetables, Philostr.*VA*1.21.

4. c. acc. rei et inf., *contend that* a thing *is necessarily* so and so, μὴ ἀνάγκαζε ὃ μὴ καλόν ἐστιν αἰσχρὸν εἶναι Pl.*Smp*.202b, cf. *Cra*.432c, *Tht*.196b: foll. by Conj., οἱ λόγοι ἀναγκάσειαν ἂν ὅτι ᾽θάνατον ψυχή *R*.611b.

5. abs., *apply compulsion*, Arist.*Pol*.1304[b]9 (ἀναγκάζω is a gloss in Pl.*Tht*.153c.).

6. in surgery, *use force* to reduce dislocations, etc., Hp.*Art*.3, 5, al.

ἀναγκσίη, ἡ, Ep. and Ion. for ἀνάγκη, Il.6.85, Tyrt.6, Sol.36.8, Hdt.1.11, etc.

ἀναγκσίνισμα· ἀνακίνημα, Hsch.

ἀναγκσῖον, τό, *place of constraint, prison*, X.*HG*5.4.8 and 14, cf. Harp., who adds Καλλισθένης δὲ ἀνώγεων εἶπεν, ὃ δεῖ μᾶλλον λέγεσθαι: but correct reading is prob. ἀνάκαιον (preserved in Suid. and *AB*98, as used by Boeotians), or Ἀνάκειον, q.v., as in D.45.80, cf. *EM*98.32.

II. = αἰδοῖον, Artem.1.45, Eust. 1968.39, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).133 (pl.).

III. *privy*, *Gloss*.

IV. = sq., Plaut.*Rud*.363.

ἀναγκσιοπότης, ου, ὁ, kind of *cup*, *SIG*588.209 (Delos).

ἀναγκαῖος, α, ον, in Att. also ος, ον Th.1.2, Pl.*R*.554a, etc.: *of, with*, or *by force*:

I. Act., *constraining, applying force*, μῦθος ἀ. a word *of force*, Od.17.399; χρειὼ ἀ. *urgent* necessity, Il.8.57; ἦμαρ ἀ. day *of constraint*, i.e. life *of slavery*, 16.836; ἀ. τύχη a doom *imposed by fate*, or *fateful* chance, S.*Aj*.485, cf. 803 (but, *fatal* chance, Id.*El*.48); πᾶν γὰρ ἀ. χρῆμ᾽ ἀνιηρὸν ἔφυ Thgn.472, cf. 297, E.*Or*.230; τῆς ἀρχῆς τῷ ἀ. παροξυνομένους by the *compulsory nature* of our rule, Th.5.99; δεσμὸς ἀ. Theoc.24.33; ἐξ ἀναγκαίου under *stress of circumstances*, Th.7.60; ἐν καιροῖς ἀναγκαίοις *SEG* 37.957 (Claros, ii B.C.).

2. *forcible, cogent*, πειθώ Pl.*Sph*.265d; ἀποδείξεις *Ti*.40e; διαλλακτὰς πολὺ τῶν ἐμῶν λόγων ἀναγκαιοτέρους Th.4.60; τὰ -ότερα τῶν ἀντιγράφων the *more authoritative* copies, Sch.S.*OC*390.

II. Pass., *constrained, forced*, twice in Od., πολεμισταὶ ἀ. soldiers *perforce*, Od.24.499; so δμῶες ἀ. ib.210 (where however Eust. expl. it χρειώδεις *trusty, serviceable*, v. infr. 6).

2. *necessary* (physically or morally), οὐκ ἀ. *unnecessary* (on its diff. senses in philosophy v. Arist.*Metaph*.1015[a]20 ff.), ἀ. [ἐστί] *it is necessary to* .., S.*Ph*.1317, etc.; γίνεταί μοι ἀναγκαιότατον, c. inf., Hdt.3.65; ἀ. κακόν *a necessary* evil, Men.651, cf. Hybreas ap.Str.14.2.24: also c. inf., ἔνιαι τῶν ἀποκρίσεων ἀναγκαῖαι διὰ μακρῶν τοὺς λόγους ποιεῖσθαι Pl.*Grg*.449b; ὁδὸν ἀναγκαιοτάτην εἶναι τρέπεσθαι *Sph*.242b; [μαθήματα] ἀναγκαῖα προμεμαθηκέναι *necessary* for us to have learnt them before, *Lg*.643c.

3. τὰ ἀ. *necessaries of life*, Antipho 4.1.2, Pl.*Lg*.848a; τὰ ἀ. τοῦ βίου Isoc.4.40; ἀ. τροφή Th.1.2.

b. τὰ ἀ. *things necessary to be done*, X.*Mem*.1.1.6; τὰ ἐκ θεοῦ ἀ. the *appointed order of things*, *HG*1.7.33; θεῶν ἀναγκαῖον τόδε E.*Hec*.584 codd.: τὸ ἀ., = ἀνάγκη, Arist.*Ph*.200[a]31.

4. *forced* on one *by necessity, indispensable*, D.50.38, 54.17; w. ref. to a minimum standard, *absolutely necessary, essential*, οὐδὲ τἀναγκαῖα ἐκικέσθαι Th.1.70.2, παρασκευή 6.37.2, Lys.31.18, Is.4.20, freq. in Sup., τὸ ἀναγκαιότατον ὕψος *the least* height *that was absolutely necessary*, Th.1.90; ἡ ἀναγκαιοτάτη πόλις *the least that could be called* a city, Pl.*R*.369d; ἐκ τεττάρων ἀναγκαιοτάτων συγκεῖσθαι πόλιν Arist.*Pol*.1291[a]12; αὐτὰ τἀναγκαιότατ᾽ εἰπεῖν give *a bare outline* of the facts, D.18.126, cf. 168; ἡ ἀ. συγγένεια *the most distant degree* of kinship *recognized by law*, 44.26:

5. of persons, *connected by necessary* or *natural ties*, i.e. *related by blood*, Antipho 1.4, Pl.*R*.574b; ἀ. δόμοις E.*Alc*.533; οἱ ἀ. *kinsfolk*, X.*An*.2.4.1; ἀ. φίλοι E.*Andr*.671; συγγενεῖς καὶ ἀ. ἄνθρωποι D.19.290; τοὺς συγγενεῖς αὐτοῦ καὶ ἀ. φίλους Act.Ap.10.24, cf. *PFlor*.2.142.2 (iii A.D.).

b. prob. an honorary title, *kinsman* (cf. συγγενής III), in *OGI* 315.49, 763.31 (letters of Attalus II and Eumenes II).

6. Astrol., *efficacious*, Vett.Val.63.1 (Comp.): ἀ. γραμμή line *of fate*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.238.

7. *costly*, ὄξος *POxy*.1870 (v A.D.); ἐσθής Suid. s.v. βεστιάριον; Epiph.Const. in *Lapid.Gr*.196.22 (comp.).

8. lit. crit., *sparing* of words, opp. περιττός, of Sophocles, D.H.*Vett.Cens*.2.11; opp. ἀστεῖος and ἡδύς, of Lycurgus, ib. 5.3.

III. Adv. -ως *of necessity, perforce*, ἀ. ἔχει it *must* be so, Hdt.1.89, A.*Ch*.239, S.*Tr*.723, Pl.*Phd*.91e, etc.; ἀ. ἔχει μοι ποιέειν ταῦτα Hdt.8.140.α´, al.; ἀ. φέρειν, opp. ἀνδρείως, Th.2.64; *as best might be*, Pl.*Ti*.69d.

2. γελοίως καὶ ἀ. λέγειν *in a narrow sense* (cf. 11.4, but prob. with play on III. 1), Id.*R*.527a; πτωχῶς μέν, ἀλλ᾽ ἀ. Babr.55.2:—Sup. ἀναγκαιότατα, λέγεις Pl.*Phlb*.40c.

3. *strictly*, κελεύειν *OGI*669.41 (i A.D.).

IV. οἱ ἀ. τόποι *privy* parts, Vett.Val.113.9.

V. ἀναγκαῖον, τό, v. sub V

ἀναγκαιότης, ητος, ἡ, *blood-relationship*, Lys.32.5 (pl.), Plb.18. 51.10, D.H.2.10.

II. later, *necessity*, S.E.*P*.2.205.

ἀναγκαιώδης, ες, = ἀναγκαῖος II. 4, in Comp., τὰ -έστερα τῶν λόγων Sch.E.*Ph*. 494.

ἀναγκασμα, ατος, τό, *compulsion*, J.*AJ*19.2.5.

ἀναγκαστέος, α, ον, *to be compelled*, ἀ. ἄρχειν Pl.*R*.539e.

II. ἀναγκαστέον *one must compel*, ib.378d, X.*Hier*.8.9, etc.

ἀναγκαστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *one that constrains*, ἀ. ἄγρακτοι the *constraining* spindles of Fate, *IG*2(7).447 (Amorgos).

ἀναγκαστήριος, α, ον, = sq., ἀ. δικμοσύνης D.H.2.75.

ἀναγκαστικός, ή, όν, *compulsory, coercive*, opp. συμβουλευτικός, of law, Pl.*Lg*.930b; ὁ νόμος ἁ ἔχει δύναμιν Arist.*EN*1180[a]21.

2. *cogent*, σημείωσις Phld.*Sign*.4, al.; λόγοι Id.Rh.1.247 S., al. Adv. -κῶς Ascl. in Metaph.371.8, S.E.*P*.1.193.

3. Astrol., *having the fixity of law*, Vett.Val.19.34, al.

ἀναγκασγός, ή, όν, *forced, constrained*, Hdt.6.58; ἀ. στρατεύοντες Th.7.58, cf. 8.24; ἀ. τροφή Aristid.*Or*.47(23).59. Adv. -τῶς Pl.*Ax*.366a; opp. ἑκουσίως, 1Ep.Pet.5.2.

ἀναγκεπάκτης, ου, ὁ, *bringer of compulsion*, *PMag*. 4.1361.

ἀναγκεπόπτης, ου, ὁ, *overseer of necessity*, *PMag*. 7.355.

ἀνάγκη, Dor. ἀνάγκᾱ Ion. and Ep. **ἀναγκαίη,** ἡ, *force, constraint, necessity*, κρατερὴ δ᾽ ἐπικείσετ᾽ ἀ. Il.6.458; ἀναγκαίη γὰρ ἐπείγει 1b.85; ἀναγκαίῃ πολεμίζειν 4.300; τίς τοι ἀνάγκη πτώσσειν; 5.633; οἷσιν ἀ. (sc. φυλάσσειν) 10.418, al.: but in Hom. usu. in dat. as Adv., ἀνάγκῃ *perforce, of necessity*, ἀείδειν Od.1.154; φεύγειν Il.11.150: in act. sense, *forcibly, by force*, ἴσχειν, ἄγειν, Od.4.557, 22.353;

μνήσασθαι 7.217: strengthd. by καί, 10.434; ὑπ᾽ ἀνάγκης 19.156; opp. ἑκόντες, Pl.*Phdr*.231a; ὑπ᾽ ἀναγκαίης Hdt.7.172, al.; ἐξ ἀνάγκης S.*Ph*.73, Th.3.40, etc.; δι᾽ ἀνάγκης Pl.*Ti*.47e; σὺν ἀνάγκᾳ Pi.*P*.1.51; πρὸς ἀνάγκαν A.*Pers*.569 codd. (lyr.), cf. Epict.*Ench*.29.2; κατ᾽ ἀνάγκην X.*Cyr*.4.3.7: ἀνάγκη ἐστί, c. inf., *it must be that .., is necessary that* .., cf. Il. supr. cit.; πᾶσα ἀ. ἐστὶ ὗσαι Hdt.2.22; τρέφειν τοὺς τοκέας τοῖσι μὲν παισὶν οὐδεμία ἀ., τῇσι δὲ θυγατράσι πᾶσα ἀ. ib.35: c. dat. pers., ἀ. μοι σχεθεῖν A.*Pr*.16, cf. *Pers*.293:—in Trag. freq. in answers and arguments, πολλή γ᾽ ἀνάγκη, πολλή ᾽στ᾽ ἀνάγκη, or πολλή μ᾽ ἀνάγκη, with which an inf. may always be supplied, E.*Med*.1013, *Hec*.396, S.*Tr*.295; so πᾶσ᾽ ἀνάγκη *El*.1497, cf. Pl.*R*.441d; ἀνάγκη μεγάλη [ἐστί] ib.485e, Is.3.6, D.28.9; ἐν ἀνάγκῃ ἐστί Lys.6.8: later ἀνάγκην ἔχω, c. inf., D.Chr. 31.105, 114 Ev.Luc.14.18.

2. *necessity* in the philosophical sense, Arist.*APo*.94^{b}37, Metaph.1026^{b}28, Ph.199^{b}34; *logical necessity*, Metaph.1064^{b}33: in pl., *laws of nature*, τίσιν ἀνάγκαις ἕκαστα γίγνεται τῶν οὐρανίων X.*Mem*.1.1.11, cf. Hp.*Aër*.21, of the rules of rhetoric, ῥητόρων ἀνάγκας *Anacreont*. 52.2 W.

b. *natural need*, γαστρὸς ἀνάγκαις A.*Ag*.726, cf. Ar.*Nu*.1075, X.*Cyn*.7.1; ὑπ᾽ ἀ. τῆς ἐμφύτου Pl.*R*.458d; ἐρωτικαῖς ἀ. ib., etc.

c. ἡ ἀ. τοῦ τόπου the *lie* of the ground as a *necessary condition*, *PLille*4.14.

d. ἀνάγκη δαιμόνων, αἱ ἐκ θεῶν ἀνάγκαι, *fate, destiny*, E.*Ph*.1000, 1763: freq. personified in Poets, Parm.8.30, Emp.116, A.*Pr*.105, S.*Fr*.256; Ἀνάγκᾳ δ᾽ οὐδὲ θεοὶ μάχονται Simon.5.21.

3. *compulsion* exerted by a superior, ἀ. προστιθέναι, ἐπιτιθέναι, X.*Hier*.9.4, *Lac*.10.7.

b. *violence, punishment*, esp. of torture, mostly pl., ἐς ἀνάγκας ἄγεσθαι Hdt.1.116, cf. Antipho 6.25, Herod.5.5; προσάγειν τινὶ τὰς ἀνάγκας Th.1.99; τὰ πρὸς ἀνάγκας ὄργανα instruments of *torture*, Plb.15.28.2: later in sg., ἡ ἀ. τῶν βασάνων Plu.2.305e; πρὸς ἀνάγκην *under torture*, Id.*Publ*.17: metaph., Hp.*de Arte*13; δολοποιὸς ἀ., i.e. the stratagem of Nessus, S.*Tr*.832; βρόχων πλεκταῖς ἀνάγκαις Xenarch.1.9.

c. *duress, 'force majeure'*, ὅρκους οὓς ποιέονται ἐν ἀνάγκῃ ὄντες Democr.239; *stress* of circumstances, ἀκούσιοι ἀ. Th.3.82.

d. *treatment by mechanical force*, τῶν ἀναγκῶν τινὰ προσφέρειν Hp.*Fract*.15, cf. Art.73.

4. *bodily pain, anguish*, κατ᾽ ἀνάγκην ἕρπειν *painfully*, S.*Ph*.206 (lyr.); ὑπ᾽ ἀνάγκης βοᾶν ib.215; ὠδίνων ἀνάγκαι E.*Ba*.89 (lyr.): generally, *distress*, ἐν ἀνάγκαις γλυκὺ γίνεται καὶ τὸ σκληρόν Simon.226; freq. in Lxx, Jb.15.24, al.; ἡ ἐνεστῶσα ἀ. 1Ep.Cor.7.26: esp. in pl., *IG*12(7).386.23 (Amorgos, iii B.C.), D.S.4.43, 2Ep.Cor.6.4, etc.

II. = ἡ δικαστικη; κλεψύδρα, Hsch.

ἀναγκῑ́της ου, ὁ, name for ἀδάμας, *ob id quidam eum ananciten vocavere*, Plin.*HN* 37.61, τόν ῥα παλαιγένεες μὲν ἀναγκίτην (cj., codd. ἀνακτ.) ἀδάμαντα κλεῖον Orph.*L*.192.

ἀναγκῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, app. = ἀναγκίτης, Plin.*HN* 37.192.

ἀναγκόδακρυς, υ, *shedding forced tears*, A.*Fr*.172 A.

ἀναγκόθέτησις, εως, ἡ, *compulsion*, coined by Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*6.7 as a parody on νομοθέτησις.

ἀναγκόμόναρχος· ὁ τύραννος, Hsch.

ἀναγκόπέδη, ἡ, *fetter*, *PMag.Par*.11.2131.

ἀναγκόσῑτος, ον, *eating perforce*, i.e. *getting what one can*, epith. of parasites, Crates Com.44, Nicostr.Com.32.

ἀναγκότροφέω, (τρέφω) *eat perforce*: hence, *eat by regimen, not after one's own appetite*, like athletes, Epict.*Ench*.29.2.

ἀναγκόφᾰγέω, = ἀναγκοτροφέω (?)Ephor. in *PLit.Lond*.114.12, Arr.*Epict*.3.15.3, Philostr.*VS*2.17: metaph., *stomach*, ἀ. τὰ πράγματα Theopomp.Hist.282, Philostr.*Gym*.44.

ἀναγκόφᾰγία, ἡ, *strict diet*, of athletes, Arist.*Pol*.1339^{a}6, Them.*Or*.15.185d.

ἀναγκόφορέω, *bear on compulsion*, apptly. f.l. for -φαγ-, ἀ. τὰ δεινά D.H.10.16.

ἀνάγκῠλος, ον, *without thong* (ἀγκύλη), of a javelin, D.S.3.8.

ἀνhάγλημαι, Pamph. pres. imper. 3 sg. ἀγhαγλέσθο *let him take upon himself, undertake*, *IPamph*. 3.15 (iv B.C.); cf. ἀγρέω.

ἀναγλῠκαίνω, *sweeten*:—Pass., *become sweet*, Thphr.*CP*3.22.3.

ἀνάγλυπτος, ον, = ἀνάγλυφος, γρῦπες *SIG*996.10 (Smyrna), cf. Plin.*HN*33.139, Mart.4.39.8.

ἀνάγλῠφή, ἡ, *work in low relief*, Aristeas 58, Str.17.1.28.

2. *scooped out cavity*, καλάμου Herophil.ap.Gal.2.731.

ἀνάγλῠφος, ον, *wrought in low relief*, ἀνδριάντες Ps.-Callisth.3.28; ἱστορίαι *AP*3 tit.: ἀνάγλυφα, τά, Lxx3Ki.6.18.

ἀνάγλύφω, aor. -έγλυψα, *carve in relief*, Keil-Premerstein *Dritter Bericht* No. 37 (Lydia, i A.D) *SEG* 26.1835 (Epigr., Cyrene, i A.D.), J.*AJ*12.2.9, Gal.*UP*16.11: plpf. Pass. ἀναγέγλυπτο J.*AJ*12.2.10.

ἀναγνάμπτω, *bend back*, αἰχμὴ ἀνεγνάμφθη the spear-point *was bent back*, 11.3.348, 7.259, etc.

2. *undo, loose*, δεσμὸν μὲν ἀνέγναμψαν θεοὶ αὐτοί Od.14.348.

ἀναγνεία, ἡ, (ἁγνεύω) *abominable wickedness*, Lxx2Ma.4.13.

ἀναγνιστος, ον, *unexpiated*, Orph.*A*.1231.

ἀναγνος, ον, *unclean, unholy, defiled*, A.*Ag*.220, *Ch*.994, S.*OT*823; ἅ καὶ μιαρός Antipho 2.1.10; ἀ. ἁγνεία Ph.1.156. Adv. -νως Id.1.2, Poll.1.32, J.*Ap*.1.306.

ἀναγνέω, = ἀνάγω, ὕμνον Lasus1 P.; cf. ἀγνέω, διεξαγνέω.

ἀναγνωρίζω, *recognize*, Pl.*Plt*.258a, *Prm*.127a, al.:—Med., Apollod.3.5.5: Pass., LxxGe.45.1.

2. in a tragedy, *recognize* or *come to the knowledge* of a person or thing, so as to produce a *dénouement*, Arist.*Po*.1452^{a}36, al.

b. *reveal oneself, make oneself known*, ib. 1452^{b}5, al.

c. causal, *cause to recognize, reveal oneself to*, D.S.4.59.

3. *recognize* a rule in a new instance, Arist.*APr*.67^{a}24.

ἀναγνωρισις, εως, ἡ, *recognition*, Pl.*Tht*.193c.

2. in Tragedy, *recognition*, as leading to the *dénouement* (cf. foreg. 2), Arist.*Po*.1452^{a}29, 1454^b 19.

ἀναγνωρισμα, ατος, τό, = foreg., Hp.*Flat*.14:—pl. -ίσματα, τά, *tokens of recognition*, Lat. *crepundia*, Charis.p.550 K.

ἀναγνωρισμός, ὁ, = ἀναγνώρισις, Arist.*Po*.1452^{a}16, Men.*Epit*.581, Hld.7.7.

ἀναγνωριστικός, ή, όν, *contributing to recognition*, Sch.Luc.*Laps*.5.

ἀναγνωσείω, Desiderat. of ἀναγιγνώσκω, *wish to read*, *Gloss*.

ἀναγνωσις, εως, ἡ, *recognition*, Hdt.1.116.

2. *reading*, Pl.*Euthd*.279e, Arist.*Po*.1462^{a}17 (prob. l.), Rh.1414^{a}18, etc.: pl., Aristeas 283.

b. *reading aloud*, Hp.*Vict*.2.61, Sor.1.49, Act.Ap.13.15, *SIG*959.8 (Chios), D.T.642.11: in pl., *public readings*, Pl.*Lg*.810e; -ώσεις τῷ θεῷ ποιούμενος *BCH*31.351 (Delos).

II. Gramm., in textual criticism, *reading*, ἡ Ἀριστάρχειος ἀ. A.D.*Synt*.164.2.

III. = πραγματεία, Olymp.*in Mete*.3.34.

IV. *persuasion*, Suid. (misunderstanding Hdt.1.116).

ἀναγνωσμα, ατος, τό, *reading*, in concrete, of a book, etc., *read*, D.H.1.8, Luc.*VH*1.2, Plu.2.328d, Orib.*Fr*.67 (pl.).

II. = ἀνάγνωσις II, A.D.*Synt*.122.8, al.

ἀναγνωστέον, *one must read*, Ph.1.200, D.T.642.12, Gal.18(2).235, Sch.E.*Andr*.1044.

ἀναγνωστήριον, τό, *lectern, reading desk*, Hsch.

ἀναγνώστης, ου, ὁ, *reader, slave trained to read*, Cic.*Att*.1.12, Phld.*Rh*.1.199 S., Corn.Nep.Att;13, Plu.*Crass*.2.

2. *one who reads and expounds*, Lxx1*Es*. 9.42.

3. *reader*, office in the Christian church, *POxy*. 3787, *Cod.Just*.1.3.44, *BCH* suppl. 8 no. 142 (?vi A.D.).

II. *secretary*, τῆς πόλεως *Inscr.Prien*.111.194; γερουσίας *Inscr.Cos*238.

ἀναγνωστικός, ή, όν, *capable of reading, a good reader*, Arr.*Epict*.2.18.2; *fond of reading*, Plu.2.514a.

2. *suitable for reading*, Arist.*Rh*.1413^{b}12, cf. *PGrenf*.1.14.12.

ἀναγνωστος, f.l. for ἄγνωστος in Call.*Fr*.422 as cited by Eust.743.7. comparing ἀνάεδνος.

ἀνᾰγόρευσις, εως, ἡ, *public proclamation*, Decr.ap.D.18.118; freq. in Inscrr., as *GDI*3502.4 (Cnidus), *SEG* 28.60 (Athens, iii B.C.), *IHistriae* 58.22, 59.23 (ii B.C.):= Lat. *renuntiaio*, Plu.*Marc*.4, etc.

ἀνᾰγόρευτος, ον, *not to be spoken* or *told*, Sch.S.*Tr*.1093.

ἀνᾰγόρεύω, Aeschin.3.3: impf. ἀνηγόρευον ib.122: fut. -εύσω Plu.*Galb*.21: aor. ηγόρευσα Docum.ap.D.18.54, *IG*7.4148, Plb.18.29.4:—Pass., aor. -ηγορεύθην X.*Cyn*.1.14, Plu.2.176e: pf. -ηγόρευμαι Id.*Mar*.45:—fut., aor., and pf. in classic authors are mostly supplied by ἀνερῶ, ἀνεῖπον, ἀνείρηκα, also aor. Pass. ἀνερρήθην Aeschin.3.45:— *proclaim publicly*, ib.122, etc.; ἀ. κήρυγμα *make public* proclamation, Plb.l.c. ἀ. τινὰ αὐτοκράτορα Plu.*Galb*.2:—Pass., *to be proclaimed*, ἀναγορευέσθω νικηφόρος Pl.*Lg*.730d, cf. D.18.319, Aeschin.3.45:= Lat. *renuntiari*, ὕπατος ἀνηγορευμένος Plu.*Mar*.45, cf. 2.470d.

2. *designate*, ἀ. τινὰς τῶν δήμων *call after* their demes, Arist.*Ath*.21.4:—Pass., φιλοπάτωρ-ευθῆναι X.l.c.

ἀνᾰγορία, ἡ, *public announcement*, *PFay*. 66.4 (ii A.D.), *SB* 6951 (ii A.D.).

2. *roll-call, muster*, *POxy*. 2902.24, 2903, etc. (all iii A.D.).

ἀναγραμματίζω, *write the letters of a name in direct and then in reverse order*, *PMag.Leid.W*.3.21 (Pass.), al.

II. *transpose the letters* of one word so as to form another, Eust.46.2, 488.12 (Pass.); e.g. Ἥρα ἀήρ, ἀρετή ἐρατή Αρσινόη ἴον Ἥρας, Πτολεμαῖος ἀπὸ μέλιτος.

ἀναγραμματισμός, ὁ, *transposition of this kind*, Artem.4.23, Sch.Lyc.p.5 S., Eust.45 fin.

ἀναγραπτέον, *one must inscribe*, εὐεργέτην ἀ. τινά Luc.*DMort*.30.2; generally, *one must count among*, Ph.1.299.

ἀναγραπτος, ον, *recorded*, εὐεργεσία Th.1.129, Procop.Gaz.*Ep*.16; *registered*, εἴς τινας Procop.*Vand*.2.9.

2. *rendered famous, immortalized*, Him.*Or*.15.5.

II. *marked with*, c. dat., βασιλείῳ συμβόλῳ, γράμμασιν ἱεροῖς, Hld.4.8, 8.11; *painted*, in a picture, Chor. in Philol.54.111.

ἀναγρᾰφεύς, έως, Dor. **ἀγγροφεύς** *IAskl.Epid*. 42.65 (*c*.370 B.C.) ὁ *recorder*, esp. as title of commissioners appointed to codify laws, *IG*1^{3}.104.5 (409/8 B.C.), cf. Lys.30.2, 25.

II. *registrar of decrees*, *IG*2^{2}.1700.215 (335/4 B.C.), al., cf. 191.

III. *template*, *IG*21666 (iv B.C.), 2^{2}.244, Ph.*Bel*.52.42.

IV. *secretary*, Phld.*Acad.Ind*. iii 37.

ἀναγρᾰφεύω, *hold office of* ἀναγραφεύς, rest. in *IG*14.757 (Naples).

ἀναγρᾰφή, ἡ, Dor. **ἀγγροφᾱ́** *IG*4^{2}(1).103.140 (Epid., iv B.C.) *inscribing, registering*, of properties, contracts, etc., Pl.*Lg*.850a; συναλλαγμάτων Arist.*Pol*.1322^{b}34; of names of public benefactors, etc., X.*Vect*.3.11; στήλης *IG*2.14*c*, cf. 227, etc.

2. ἀ. τῶν νόμων *codification*, Lys.30.25.

3. Medic., *prescription, formula*, Hp.*Decent*.10; *formula* for a magic ink, *PMag.Leid.V*.12.16.

4. *record, description*, Plb.3.33.17, Plu.*Per*.2, etc.

5. *treatise*, Hero *Bel*.73.5: *composition*, τῶν διαλόγων Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.4 M.

II. *register*, esp. in pl., *public records*, *GDI*1743.10 (Delph.), Plb.12.11.4, etc.: also ἀ. ἀρχόντων, φιλοσόφων, D.L.1.22, 42; σταθμῶν Str.15.1.11; *copy of decree*, *SIG*622 *A* 8 (Delph., ii B.C.).

2. *the Sacred Scriptures*, Ph.1.694.

ἀναγρᾰφιον, τό, *list, index*, *PAmh*.2.62.

ἀναγρᾰ́φω, Thess. ὀνγράφω *IG* 9(2).461, 517.21, 45 contr. **ἀγγράφω**, *SEG* 32.1586 (Naucratis, v B.C.) *IG*7.8, *Tab.Heracl*.1.126: (v. γράφω):—*engrave and set up publicly*, of treaties, laws, and public acts, τὰς ξυνθήκας ἐν στήλῃ λιθίνῃ Th.5.47; τὸν Δράκοντος νόμον *IG*1.61, cf. And.1.82; ἀ. τι ἐς στήλην, εἰς λεύκωμα, etc., Lycurg.177, *Lex*.ap.D.24.23; ἀναγραψάτωσαν τὸ ψήφισμα *IG*7.303.44; ἀγγραψάτω, ib.7.8; *register*, τὰ συμβόλαια καὶ τὰς κρίσεις πρὸς ἀρχήν τινα Arist.*Pol*.1321^{b}34 (Pass.):— Med., ἀναγράψασθαι συνθήκας *have* them *registered*, App.*Mith*.70.

2. of a person, *register* or *record* his name, στηλίτην ἀ. τινά Isoc.16.9:—Pass., *to be inscribed* or *ntered in a public register*, ἀναγραφῆναι πατρόθεν Hdt.6.14, cf. 8.90; ἀναγράφεσθαι εὐεργέτης *to be registered* as a benefactor, as was the custom of the Persians, 8.85, cf. Th.1.129: hence generally, μέγιστος εὐεργέτης παρʼ ἐμοὶ ἀναγεγράψῃ Pl.*Grg*.506c, cf. Lys.20.19, X.*Vect*.3.11: also, *to be registered* as a state-debtor, Lys.9.7:—generally. Ἄρθμιον .. ἐχθρὸν αὐτῶν ἀνέγραψαν D.9.43; ἐν τοῖς φίλοις-γεγράφθαι D.C.38.44; Εὐβούλου κούρα ἀνεγραφόμαν *became his adopted* daughter, *Epigr.Gr*.205 (Halicarn.):—Med., τὴν εὐεργεσίαν ἀνεγραψάμην εἰς ἐμαυτόν *Corp.Herm*.1.30.

3. c. acc. rei, ἀ. στήλην *set up* a pillar *with an inscription on it*, Lys.30.21.

b. Pass., *to be registered*, of a deed, *PRyl*.65.4 (i B.C.).

II. of an author, *write out, place on record*, ὅσα ἄμφω ξυνέγραψαν, ταῦτα ἐγὼ ἀναγράφω Arr.*An.Praef.*1; *describe*, X.*Ep.*1.6, Arr.*Tact.*1.2, Philostr.*VA*5.37, Eun.*VS*p.476 B. (Pass.); *compose*, Epicur.*Nat.*28.5; of the mind, *depict, imagine*, Philostr.*VA*6.19, 7.14.

2. *record*, πράξεις Plb.1.1.1, cf. D.L.1.40, Longin.13.3, etc.; *commemorate*, τινά Porph.*VP*2.

b. *enter in a list*, pass., of eclipses, εἰ [ἔκλειψις] ἐν ταῖς ἀναγραφείσαις εὑρίσκεται Hero *Dioptr*. 35.

3. *describe* lines and figures mathematically, ἀ. ἀπό .. upon a base, Pl.*Men.*83b (Med.), cf. Euc.1.47, etc.; ἀ. τὰς τῆς γῆς περιόδους Arist.*Mete.*350ᵃ17; also of lines used as bases, αἱ ἴσα αὐτοῖς τετράγωνα -ουσαι Euc.10 *Def.*4:—Pass., τὸ τετράγωνον τὸ ἀναγραφησόμενον ἀπό .. that *can be described* upon .., Id.2.14.

4. *reduce to a formula* or *prescription*, δυνάμιες ἀναγεγραμμέναι Hp.*Decent*.9.

III. *entitle*, Λούκουλλος ἀναγέγραπται τὸ βιβλίον Plu.*Luc.*42.

IV. *fill up outlines*, opp. περιγράφω, Arist.*EN*1098ᵃ22, cf. Philostr.*Im.*2.17, Alex.Aphr.*in Top.*444.6.

V. *repaint* (ornamentally), *Inscr.Cret*. 3.ii 1.11 (ii B.C.).

ἀναγρετόν· ἀνυπόστροφον, Hsch., cf. νήγρετος· ἀνάγρετος, Id.

ἀναγρία, ἡ, (ἄγρα) *time when hunting was forbidden, close season*, X.*Cyn.*5.34.

ἄναγρον, ἢ ἄνιγρον· ἐναγές, Hsch.

ἀναγρύζω, strengthd. for γρύζω, *to mutter, grunt*, ἢν ἀναγρύζῃ Ar.*Nu.*945: c. neg., σὲ δὲ χρὴ σιγᾶν μηδ᾽ ἀ. Crates Com.1 D., cf. X.*Oec.*2.11.

ἀναγυμνόω, *strip naked, unveil*, metaph. in Pass., Dam.*Pr.*404.

ἀναγύμνωσις, εως, ἡ, *stripping*, Simp.*in Ph.*226.27.

ἀνάγυρος, ὁ, *Anagyris foetida, stinking bean-trefoil*, Ar.*Lys.*68:—also **ἀνάγυρις,** ιος (-εως Gal.16.143), ἡ, Dsc.3.150: prov., μὴ κινεῖν τὸν ἀ. 'let sleeping dogs lie', Lib.*Ep.*78; ὁ ἀ. κεκινῆσθαι δοκεῖ 'the fat is in the fire', Ar.l.c., cf. Sch. ad loc.—From it the Att. deme **Ἀναγυρ-οῦς** took its name, Adv.**-ουντόθεν** *from Anagyrus*, Ar.*Lys.*67 (also **-οῦντάδε** *to* A., **-οῦντι** *at* A., St.Byz.); Adj. **-άσιος,** ὁ, *man of this deme*, Ar.*Fr.*6 D., Pl.*Thg.*127e, etc. [ῡ, Ar.*Fr.*6 D.]

ἀναγχιππέω, *to be forced to serve as knight*, Eup.394:—Subst. **-ιπποι,** οἱ, Phot.p.109 R.

ἀναγχίστευτος, ον, *having no kindred*, *GVI* 819.11 (Phrygia, iii A.D.).

ἀνάγχω, *choke, strangle*, Nic.Th.475, transf., *deprrive of life*, τῷ λιμῷ *PMasp*. 20.12 (vi A.D.).

ἀνάγω, fut. ἀνάξω Hdt.7.10.θ´, etc.: aor. 2 ἀνήγαγον, etc.: (v. ἄγω):— opp. κατάγω,

I. *lead up* from a lower place to a higher, ἐς Ολυμπον Thgn.1347, E.*Ba.*289; πρὸς τὸ ὄρος X.*An.*3.4.28; ἱερὸν ἀ. ξόανον, of the Trojan horse, E.*Tr.*525; ὁ πέπλος ἀνάγεται εἰς τὴν ἀκρόπολιν Pl.*Euthphr.*6c.

2. *lead up to the high sea, carry by sea*, λαὸν ἀνήγαγεν ἐνθάδ᾽ ἀείρας Il.9.338; γυναῖκ᾽ εὐειδέ᾽ ἀνῆγες ἐξ᾽ Ἀπίης γαίης 3.48, cf. 6.292; στρατὸν ἐπὶ τὴν Ἑλλάδα Hdt.7.10.θ´: but freq. = simple ἄγω, *lead* the dance a place, Il.8.203, Od.3.272; ἀ. ναῦν *put* a ship *to sea*, Hdt.6.12, 7.100, etc.; ἀνάγειν abs. in the same sense, Id.3.41, 8.76, cf. D.23.169:—but this is more common in Med., v. infr. B. I.

3. *take up* from the coast into the interior. Od.14.272; esp. from Asia Minor into Central Asia, ἀ. παρὰ or ὡς βασιλέα Hdt.6.119, X.*HG*1.4.6, *An.*2.6.1, etc.; from Piraeus to Athens, Id. *HG*2.4.8.

4. *bring up*, esp. from the dead ἀ. εἰς φάος Hes.*Th.*626; εἰς φῶς Pl.*R.*521c, S.*Fr.*557 (Pass.); τῶν φθιμένων ἀ. A.*Ag.*1023, cf. E.*Alc.*985; κλίνει κἀνάγει πάλιν lays low and *brings up* again, S.*Aj.*131; ἐκ λεχέων ἀ. φάμαν παλαιάν *waken up, revive, renew*, Pi.*I.*4(3).22.

5. ἀ. χορόν *conduct* the choir, Hes.*Sc.*280, E.*Tr.*326, Th.3.104; ἀ. θυσίαν, ὁρτήν *celebrate* .., Hdt.2.48, 60, al., cf. Act.Ap.7.41; *sacrifice*, ταύρους *OGI*764.47 (ii B.C.).

6. *lift up, raise*, κάρα S.*Ph.*866; τὸ ὄμμα ἀ. ἄνω Pl.*R.*533d; ἀ. τὰς ὀφρῦς, = ἀνασπᾶν, Plu.2.975c; ἂν πυκτεύοντες ἀνάγωσιν ἑαυτούς Id.2.541b.

7. ἀ. παιᾶνα *lift up* a paean, S.*Tr.*210; ἄναγε πολύδακρυν ἁδονάν of a song of lamentation, E.*El.*126; κωκυτόν Ph.135.

8. ἀ. εἰς τιμήν *raise* to honour, Plu.*Num.*16; τίμιον ἀ. τινά E.*HF*1333; *elevate*, οἱ εἰς φιλοσοφίαν ἀνάγοντες [ἀστρονομίαν] Pl.*R.*529a.

9. in various senses, φάρμακα ἀνάγοντα *expectorants*, Hp.*Morb.*3.15; ἀ. ὀδόντας *cut* teeth, Id.*Aph.*3.25, πνεῦμα .. ἀνηγάγετο Call.*Ep*. 43.2 Pf.; ἀ. πλῆθος αζματος *bring up* blood, Plu.*Cleom.*30; ἀ. μηρυκισμόν *chew* the cud, LxxLe.11.3. al.; τὸν Νεῖλον ἀναγέτω *bring* the Nile *up* [over its banks], Luc.*DDeor.*3; ἀ. φάλαγγα *deploy*, Plu.*Crass.*23: Geom., *draw* a line, up to Arist.*Metaph.*1051ᵃ25; ἀ. τεταγμένως *erect* as an ordinate, Apollon.Perg.*Con.*2.49; in building, *carry* a line of works to a point, Plu.*Nic.*18: ἀ. ὕδωρ *distil*, Syn.Alch.p.66 B.

10. μύρια τάλαντ᾽ εἰς τὴν ἀκρόπολιν ἀνήγαγον, i.e. *paid* them *into* the treasury there, D.3.24.

11. *bring up* a prisoner for examination, X.*HG*3.3.11, *OGI*483.185 (Pergam.), Plb.40.4.2, Act.Ap.12.4.

12. *train, rear*, θετὸν υἱόν *AP*9.254 (Phil.):—Pass., εἰς μέτρα ἥβης ἀνηγόμην *IG*12(7).449 (Amorgos); of plants, ἀ. ἀμπελῶνας S.(?)*Fr.*1010. τῆς ἀναχθεί[ση]ς ἀμπέλου *PPetaus* 127.8 (ii A.D.)

13. *transfer* land *to a higher category, upgrade*, *BGU* 2060.13 (A.D. 180).

II. *bring back*, ἀνήγαγον αὖθις Ἄργος ἐς ἱππόβοτον Il.15.29, cf. Od.24.401, Pi.*P.*5.3, etc.

2. τὸν λόγον ἐπ᾽ ἀρχὴν ἀ. *carry back, refer* to its principles, Pl.*Lg.*626d; εἰς ἄλλας ἀρχάς Arist.*EN*1113ᵇ20; εἰς αὑτὸν τὴν ἀρχήν 1113ᵃ6, cf. *GA*778ᵇ1, al.; εἰς γνωριμώτερον Metaph.1040ᵇ20; generally, *refer*, πάντα τοῖς λογισμοῖς εἰς ἀσφάλειαν Plu.*Brut.*12; εἰς κοινὸν ὄνομα A.D.*Synt.*266.13; freq. in Pass., ἀνάγομαι εἴς τι Procl.*Inst.*21; ὑπό τι Olymp.*in Mete.*326.33; ἀπό, ἔκ τινος *to be derived from*, A.D.*Adv.*121.25, *Synt.*23.26; ἀ. ἀπό, ἐξ .. *derive one's subsistence from* .., Vett.Val.10.15, 73.11.

3. ἀ. τι εἰς τὸν δῆμον, Arist.*Pol.*1292ᵃ25; of persons, ἀ. τινὰ ἐπὶ τὴν συγγραφήν *refer* him to the contract, D.56.31.

4. *reduce* syllogism to another figure, Arist.*APr.*29ᵇ1; *reduce* an argument to syllogism, ib.46ᵇ40, al.

5. in Law, *return* a slave sold with an undisclosed defect, εἰς πρατῆρα Pl.*Lg.* 915d, cf. Hyp.*Ath.*15.

6. *refer a claimant*, πράτορι ἢ εἰς πόλιν ἔνδικον *Milet.*3 No.140.42: abs., ὁ ἔχων ἀναγέτω *Foed.Delph.Pell.*2ᴬ15; ἀ. ὅθεν εἴληφας D.45.81.

7. *rebuild*, Plu.*Publ.*15, *Cam.*32.

8. *restore to its original shape*, Parth.Ep.*Dedic.*; τάφρον *PHal.*1.5.

9. *reckon, calculate*, ἀ. τὰς ἡμέρας πρὸς τὸ μαντεῖον Plu.*Cim.*18; χρόνον ἐκ τῶν Ὀλυμπιονικῶν *Num.*1.

10. intr. (sc. ἑαυτόν), *withdraw*, X.*Cyr*.7.1.45, etc.; ἐπὶ πόδα ἀ. *retreat* facing enemy, 3.3.69; ἀ. ἐπὶ σκέλος Ar.*Av*.383: metaph., ἄναγε εἰς τοὐπίσω, perh. nautical, *put back again*, Pl.*R*.528a. *Carm.Pop*. 5.1 P., Myc.inf. *a-na-ke-e*, dub.sens.

B. Med. and Pass., *put out to sea, set sail* (v. supr. I. 2), Il.1.478, Hdt.3.137, etc.: fut. ἀνάξεσθαι Th.6.3c, etc.; ἀναχθέντες Hdt.3.138, 4.152, cf. A.*Ag*.626.

2. metaph., *put to sea*, i.e. *make ready, prepare oneself*, ὡς ἐρωτήσων Pl.*Chrm*.155d, cf. *Erx*.392d.

3. in thought, *ascend* to higher unity, Dam.*Pr*.117.

ἀναγωγεύς, έως, ὁ, *one that brings up from below*, ψυχῶν ἀ. Procl.*H*.1.34.

II. *strap for holding a shield*, Eust.995.26: in pl., *straps which keep up the sandal* round the foot, Ael.*VH*9.11, Ath.12.543f.

ἀναγωγή, ἡ, *leading up*, esp. *taking a ship into the high sea, putting to sea*, ἀ. γίγνεται Th.6.30, X.*HG*1.6.28, D. 33.25, 49.6.

b. *bringing up-stream*, of a ship, *OGI*56.51 (Egypt, iii B.C.).

c. *bringing up* from the shore, quayside, or sim., *Didyma* 41.45.

2. *bringing up* from the stomach or lungs, πτυάλου ἀ. *expectoration*, Hp.*Acut*.54, cf. 58; σιτίων ἀπέπτων ἀ. *vomiting*, Epid.1.5; φάρμακα τῆς ἀ, *expectorants*, *Morb*.3.15; αἵματος Erasistr.ap.Gal.*Libr.Propr*.1, Plb.2.70.6

3. *bringing up, rearing*, φυτῶν Thphr.*CP*3.7.4.

4. *lifting up of the soul* to God, Iamb.*Myst*.3.7; ἡ πρὸς τὸ πρῶτον ἀ. Porph.*Sent*.30, cf. Eun.*VS*p.482 B.

5. *evocation*, Σεμέλης Plu.2.293d.

6. *sublimation*, αἰθαλῶν Zos.Alch.p.141 B.; *distillation*, ὕδατος ibid.

II. *referring* to a principle, Arist.*Metaph*.$1005^{a}1$; of phenomena to a cause, $1027^{b}14$: generally, ἀ. πρός τι ποιεῖσθαι Epicur.*Sent*.23; ἐπὶ τὸ κοινωνικὸν τέλος M.Ant.12.20.

2. *resolution* of definitions into syllogisms, Arist.*APo*.$90^{a}37$.

3. *reference* to a principle, Id.Metaph.$1027^{b}14$.

4. *return* of a defective slave to vendor (cf. 0 ἀνάγω A.II. 5), ἀ. ἔστω Pl.*Lg*.916a; ἀναγωγὴν ποιεῖσθαι ib. b; ἀναγωγῆς τυχεῖν ib. a, cf. Hyp.*Ath*.15.

5. *reference of a claimant* to a third party, *Foed.Delph.Pell*.$2^{A}17$.

6. *delivery, payment*, γενημάτων *PTeb*.24.56 (ii B.C.); φόρων Philostr.*VS*2.12.2 codd.

7. ἀναγωγαί, αἱ, = sq., Ath.9.394fa. **ἀναγώγια** (sc. ἱερά), τά, *offerings made on embarkation*, a feast of Aphrodite at Eryx, Ael.*VH*1.15.

ἀναγωγία, ἡ, (ἀ- priv., ἀγωγή) *want of discipline, dissoluteness, corruption*, Plb.7.10.5, D.Chr.51.7, Eun.*Hist*.p.244 D.

2. *lack of breeding, vulgarity*, Plu.2.1065c, Demetr.*Eloc*.171; *unpleasantness*, E.*Ep*.5.2.

ἀναγώγιος, ον, *raising the mind to heavenly things, mystical*, κέντρα, πῦρ, Procl.*H*.2.5, 4.2.

II. ἀναγάγιον, τό, *reward for restoration of a fugitive slave*, σώματος *Milet*.3 No.150.97.

ἀναγωγός, όν, *bringing up, eliciting*, πτυάλου Hp.*Acut*.58.

2. *raising* or *conveying up*, ἡ διὰ τοῦ πυρὸς προσαγωγὴ τῶν θυσιῶν ἀ. ἐπὶ τὸ οὐράνιον πῦρ Iamb.*Myst*.5.11.

b. *uplifting the soul, elevating*, θεός Jul.*Or*.5.173c, cf. Iamb.*Myst*.2.6, Syrian.*in Metaph*.14.36, Procl.*Inst*.158; σωτηρία Dam.*Isid*.232; ἀ. τοῦ τρίτου εἰς τὸ πρῶτον Id.*Pr.*75.

ἀνάγωγος, ον, *ill-bred*, Timo 51 (Sup.), Plu.2.147f; καύχησις Phld.*Vit*.p.27 J.; ἀ. καὶ ἀπαίδευτος τρόπος D.S.34/5.2.35; *tasteless*, σκώμματα Longin.34.2; ῥητορική D.H.*Orat.Vett*.1; *unlearned*, Plb.12 25.6; *dissolute*, περὶ τὰς ἡδονάς Plu.2.140b; of horses and dogs, *ill-broken, unmanageable*, X.*Mem*.3.3.4, 4.1.3, prob. l. in Arist.*Ath*.49.1. Adv. -γως Macho ap.Ath.13.580e, Lxx2Ma.12.14 (Comp.); *inerudite et* ἀ. Tiro ap.Gell.6.3.12.

ἀναγωνίατος, ον, *free from anxiety*, *PTeb*.58.51 (ii B.C.), *PBaden* 48.12 (ii B.C.)

ἀναγώνιος, ον, *free from care*, ὥστε περὶ γε τούτου ἀναγώνιος ἴσθι *PAmst*.89.1 (A.D. 3).

ἀναγώνιστος, ον, *without contest* or *conflict*, ἀ. ἀπιέναι Th.4.92 (v.l.); *never having contended for a prize*, X.*Cyr*.1.5.10; ἀ. περὶ τῆς ἀρετῆς *failing* in the race of virtue, Pl.*Lg*.845c; *uncontested*, τῶν .. ἀ. δευτερείων τῆς αὐλῳδίας, *SEG*19.335.50 (Tanagra, i B.C.).

ἀναδαιμονίζειν·, τὸ ἐκ δευτέρου κληροῦσθαι, Hsch.

ἀναδαίομαι, pass., *to be distributed*, γᾶς ἀναδαιομένας Orac. in Hdt. 4.159.3.

ἀναδαίω, poet. **ἀνδαίω,** *light up*, φλογὸς μέγαν πώγωνα A.*Ag*.305:— Pass., metaph., ἀνεδαίετο κερτμίη A.R.4.1726.

ἀναδάκνω, *stimulate*, of salt applied to roots, Thphr.*CP*3.17.4; ἀ. τὴν κατάποσιν Xenocr.25: generally, *irritate*, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.39.3, *Hippiatr*.33; ἀ. σφοδρῶς Dsc.5.136.

ἀναδαρδαίνω, aor. ἀνεδάρδᾱνα, = ἀναμολύνω, Hsch.

ἀναδάσασθαι, aor. inf. of ἀναδατέομαι.

ἀναδάσιμος, ον, *to be distributed afresh*, Sch.Ven.Il.1.300.

ἀναδάσμός, ὁ, *redistribution, partition* of land, among colonists, Hdt.4.159, 163; as a revolutionary measure, freq. coupled with χρεῶν ἀποκοπαί, Pl.*R*.566a, D.17.15, Jusj.ap.eund.24.149, *SIG*526.22 (Itanos).

ἀναδάστος, ον, *divided anew, redistributed*, ἀ. γῆν ποιεῖν Pl.*Lg*.843b; ἀ. ποιεῖν τὴν χώραν Arist.*Pol*.$1307^{a}2$; τὰς οὐσίας ἀ. ποιεῖν $1305^{a}5$, cf. $1309^{a}15$.

II. later, ἀ. ποιεῖν τι *undo, rescind*, *OGI*669.20 (Egypt, i A.D.), Luc.*Abd*.11.

III. Adv. -τως· ἀνωμάλως ἔχων τις τοῦ σώματος, Hsch.

ἀναδατέομαι, *divide anew*, ἀνδάζασαι = ἀναδάσασθαι, *Inscr.Cret*. 4.5.2 (vii/vi B.C.) ὁ δῆμος τὴν γῆν ἐπενόει αναδάσασθαι Th.5.4:— aor. -δασθείς Plu.*Agis*8.

ἀνάδειγμα, ατος, τό, *image for show*, Hsch.

2. *mouthpiece worn by public criers* to serve the purpose of a speaking-trumpet, Epigr.ap.Poll.4.92, Hsch., see also ἄνδεργμα

ἀναδείκνῡμι, also **-ύω** Plu.2.417e: Ion. aor. -έδεξα Hdt. (v. infr.): pf. -δέδειχα Plb.21.21.3: (v. δείκνυμι):—*lift up and show*, τὸν μάργον ὄνδειξαι θέλω, perh. *show up*, prob. in (?)Sapph. 99 i 24 L.-P. πύλας ἀναδεικνύναι *display by opening* gates, i.e. *throw wide* the gates, S.*El*.1458; μυστοδόκος δόμος ἀναδείκνυται Ar.*Nu*.304; ἀναδέξαι ἀσπίδα *hold* up shield *as signal*, Hdt.6.115, 121 sq.; ἀνέδεξε σημήιον τοῖς ἄλλοις ἀνάγεσθαι *made* signal for them to put to sea, Id.7.128; [Μίλητος] Θαλῆν ἀ., on a statue, Epigr.ap.D.L.1.34.

II. *notify*, esp. *proclaim* any one as elected to office, αὑτὸν ἀναδεδειχὼς βασιλέα Plb.4.48.3; ἀ. τινὰ μέγιστον *make* him the greatest man, 22.4.3; ἀνέδειξεν ἑτέρους ἑβδομήκοντα Ev.Luc.10.1:—Pass., ἀναδεδεῖχθαι τὸ ἱερὸν ἄσυλον *SIG*630.23 (Delph., ii B.C.).

2. *consecrate*, τῷ Διὶ ταῦρον *SIG*589.6 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.); τὴν Πιερίδα ταῖς θεαῖς Str.9.2.25; θέατρον Plu.*Pomp*.52; ἱερά *AP*9.340.

3. ἀ. πόλεμον *declare* war, *SIG*742.12 (Ephesus, i B.C.).

ἀνάδειξις, εως, ἡ, *showing forth*: esp. *public proclamation* or *appointment* to an office, ἡ τῶν ὑπάτων ἀ. Plu.*Mar*.8; τῶν συναρχόντων ἡ ἀναγόρευσις καὶ ἀ. *CG*12: abs., ἡ ἀ. *the election*, *Cat.Mi*.44, 46.

2. ἡ ἀ τοῦ διαδήματος *ceremony* of coronation, Plb.15.25.11 (pl.); *dedication* of temple, Str.8.6.23.

3. *declaration*, χρόνων LxxSi.43.6.

II. (from Pass.) *manifestation*, of Osiris, D.S.1.85, but rather from Act. in ἡ ἀ. αὐτοῦ πρὸς τὸν Ἰσραήλ Ev.Luc.1.80.

ἀναδείπνια, τά, *second supper*, or *second course at supper*, ascribed to Lycians by Eust. 1141.14.

ἀναδέκομαι, Ion. for ἀναδέχομαι.

ἀναδέκτέον, *one must take back*, Hyp.*Ath*.15.

ἀναδέκτικός, ή, όν, *fitted for receiving*, S.E.*M*.7.355.

ἀνάδελφος, ον, *without brother* or *sister*, E.*Or*.310, Ph.2.291, Vett.Val.15.6, etc.

ἀνάδεμα, poet. **ἄνδεμα,** ατος, τό, = ἀνάδημα, *IG*5(1).1390.22 (Andania, i B.C.), *AP*7.423 (Antip.).

ἀναδέμω, *black by building up*, πύλας Aen.Tact.23.4.

II. Med., *build up again*, J.*BJ*2.20.6; simply, *build up*, Ph.1.317, 324.

ἀναδενδραδικός, ή, όν, *for* ἀναδενδράδες, ἀμπελών *PSI*6.697 (ii A.D.), prob. in *BGU*1279 (iii B.C.), *PSoterichos.* 1.8 (A.D. 69), 2.8 (A.D. 71).

ἀναδενδράς, άδος, ἡ, *vine that grows up trees*, Pherecr.109, D.53.15, Thphr.*CP*1.10.4, 3.10.8, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.180, Aesop.33, (ἀναδενδρᾶς (pl. -ᾶδες), acc. to Seleuc.ap.Phot. a 1454 Th.).

2. = σκιάς, Hsch.

ἀναδενδρίτης [ῑ] οἶνος, ὁ, wine *from the* ἀναδενδράς, Plb.34.11.1:—fem. -ῖτις ἄμπελος *Gp*.5.51.1.

ἀναδενδρομαλάχη, ἡ, *hollyhock, Alcea rosea*, Gal.10.960, Orib.14.38.13, cf. 15.1.4.

ἀναδέξαι, v. ἀναδείκνυμι.

ἀναδέρκομαι, Dep., *look up*, aor. 2 Act. ἀνέδρακεν ὀφθαλμοῖσιν, of one who recovers from fainting, Il.14.436, cf. A.R.3.1010.

ἀναδέρω, poet. **ἀνδ-,** *strip a scab off*, ψήκτρᾳ *Hippiatr*.68; *expose, lay bare*, in dissection, Gal.2.719; *strip off*, τὸν φλοιόν *Gp*.10.18.10; ἀνδέροντι πόδας *strip skin off* the feet, Pi.*Fr*.203;—Pass., ἀναδαρέντα μέρεα Aret.*CD*2.13; ἀναδέρεται ἡ ἕλκωσις Antyll.ap.Aët.9.40.

2. metaph., *lay bare, expose*, ἀνά ‹τε› δέρετον τά τε παλαιὰ καὶ τὰ καινά Ar.*Ra*.1106 (al. δέρεσθον), cf. Luc.*Pseudol*.20:—Med., ἠρώτα δ' ὑπὲρ αὐτῶν οὐδέν, ὡς μὴ ἀναδέροιτο Philostr.*VS*1.25.3.

ἀνάδεσις, εως, ἡ, *binding on*, στεφάνων Plu.*Sert*.22.

2. *binding up*, or *decking*, κόμης Luc.*JTr*.33.

ἀνάδεσμεύω, *tie up, suspend*, ἔκ τινος D.S.18.42, cf. Mnesith.Cyz.ap.Orib.*Inc.*15.16:—also **-μέω,** κλήματα πρὸς χάρακας *Gp*.4.7.3, cf. Sch.A.*Pers*.191: metaph., of religious scruples or *taboos*, Lyd.*Ost*.16.

ἀνάδεσμη, ἡ, *band for women's hair, snood*, πλεκτὴ ἀ. Il.22.469, cf. *AP*5.275 (Agath.), E.*Med*.978 Porson.

ἀνάδεσμοσ, ὁ, = foreg., *APl*.4.134 (Mel.); *bandage* for female breast, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.50 tit.

ἀνάδετος, ον, *binding up* hair, μίτραι E.*Hec*.923.

2. in pass. sense, πῶλον Χαρίτων μίτραις ἀνάδετον Him.*Ecl*.13.36.

ἀναδεύω, *soak, steep*, Thphr.*HP*9.13.3: metaph., ἤθεσι ἀ. τοὺς νόμους *imbue* them with moral principle, Plu.*Comp.Lyc.Num*.4, cf. Max.Tyr.10.6: fut. ἀναδεύσομαι in pass. sense, Gal.10.867

2. *mix into a paste*, οἴνῳ καὶ μέλιτι Phylarch.26, cf. Plu.2.997a.

ἀναδέχομαι, poet. **ἀνδ-** Pi. p. 2.41, Orph.*A*.1133, fut. -δέξομαι: aor. ἀνεδεξάμην, Ep. aor. ἀνεδέγμην (v. infr.): pf. Pass. ἀναδέδεγμαι:—*take up, catch, receive*, σάκος δ' ἀνεδέξατο πολλά (sc. δόρατα) Il.5.619; ἀ. πληγὰς εἰς τὸ σῶμα Plu.*Tim*.4; βέλη τῷ σώματι *Marc*.10.

2. *receive, entertain* as a guest, Act.Ap.28.7.

II. *take upon oneself, submit to*, ἀνεδέγμεθ' ὀϊζύν Od.17.563, cf. Archil.60; ἁμαρτήματα D.19.36; πόλεμον Plb.1.88.12; ἀπέχθειαν Plu.*Eum*.6; ἀ τι ἐφ' ἑαυτόν D.22.64, cf. Din.1.3: abs., *acknowledge* one's evidence, of an absent witness, D.46.7.

2. *accept, receive*, ἀγγελίαν Pi.*P*.2.41 (al. -δείξατ'); λουτρὰ .. μητρὸς ἀνεδέξω πάρα E.*IT*818; χορηγίας, ἡγεμονίαν, Plu.*Arist*.1, 23; τὸν κλῆρον *Cic*.43; τῶν σωμάτων τὰ μανὰ ἀ. θερμότητα *Cat.Mi*.61 (dub.); *accept* a statement, Them.*in Ph*.77.8.

3. *admit of*, κλίσιν, ἀριθμόν A.D.*Pron*.29.9, al.; σχέσιν πρός τι Procl.*Inst*.122.

4. *undertake* to say or do, c. fut. inf., Hdt.5.91, X.*Cyr*.6.1.17, etc.: c. aor. inf., Plu.*Arist*.14.

b. *undertake*, c. acc., S.*Ichn.*157; ὅσα ὑπισχνεῖτο καὶ ἀνεδέχετο D.35.7; *take upon oneself*, αἰτίαν Pl.*Hp.Mi*.365d; πρεσβείας, κινδύνους, *OGI*339.20 (Sestos, ii B.C.), 441.9 (Stratonicea, i B.C.).

5. *give security to one*, τινί Th.8.81; τινί τι Plb.11.25.9; *go bail for*, τινά Thphr.*Char*.12.4; τινὰ τῶν χρημάτων Plb.5.16.8; ἀ. τοὺς δανειστάς *undertake to satisfy* them, Plu.*Caes*.11; ἀ. τὴν πίστιν ὑπέρ τινος Id.*Phoc*.14: abs., *Leg.Gort*.9.24.41.

6. *take back*, D.59.58.

b. *recover* (the use of limbs), *MAMA* 4.266 (Dionysopolis).

7. *experience, suffer*, πάθος, ταραχάς, Phld.*Ir*.p.82 W., D.1.13; σῆψιν Aët.13.3.

III. *wait for*, Plb.1.52.8.

ἀναδέω, poet. **ἀνδέω**, Att. contr. part. ἀναδῶν (infr. I. 2): fut. -δήσω: aor. ἀνέδησα (v. infr.): pf. ἀναδέδεκα Nic.Dam.p.113 D.:—Med. and Pass., Att. contr. ἀναδοῦνται, ἀναδούμενος (infr. I. 2, III):—Pass., pf. -δέδεμαι:—*bind, tie up, wreath*, δάφνᾳ κόμας ἀναδήσαντες Pi.*P*.10.40; στέφανοι ἀνέδησαν ἔθειραν *I*.5.(4).9:—Med., ἀναδέεσθαι τὰς κεφαλὰς μίτρησι *bind their* heads .., Hdt.1.195; ἀνδησάμενος κόμαν *having wreathed one's* hair, Pi.*N*.11.28, cf. *I*.1.28:—so in Pass., μίτρᾳ ἀναδεδεμένος τὴν κόμην Luc.*DDeor*.18.1; κρωβύλον ἀναδεῖσθαι τῶν τριχῶν *bind one's* hair into a knot, Th.1.6; στέμμ' ἀναδησάμενος *having bound his brows* with the fillet,

Epigr.Gr.873.4 (Cyrene); τίς τοσάσδε .. ἀνεδήσατο νίκας*;* who *has won* so many *crowns of* victory? Simon.10: metaph., τὴν ἀρχήν App.*BC*1.84; κλέος, κράτος, Procop.*Vand*.2.27, *Pers*.1.14; ἆθλον Chor.*Zach*.6.9.

2. c. acc. pers., *crown*, τινὰ στεφάνοις Pi.*P*.2.6; λήροις (Com. for στεφάνοις) ἀναδῶν τοὺς νικῶντας Ar.*Pl*.589; ἀ. τινὰ εὐαγγέλια *crown* him for good tidings, 764; τὸν ἡνίοχον Th.5.50:—metaph. in Pass., τροφῇ τε καὶ τοῖς ἄλλοις πᾶσιν, ὅσων βίος δεῖται, ἀναδοῦνται *are well furnished with* .., Pl.*R*.465d.

II. ἀναδῆσαι τὴν πατριὴν ἐς ἑκκαιδέκατον θεόν *trace* one's family to a god in the sixteenth generation, Hdt.2.143.

III. Med., *fasten by a rope to oneself*, ὤνευον ἀναδούμενοι τοὺς σταυρούς Th.7.25; esp. of a ship, ἀναδούμενος ἕλκειν *take in tow*, 1.50, 2.90, etc.: metaph., ἀναδεῖσθαί τινας *attach* them *to oneself*, Aristid.*Or*.46(3).25, Ael.*VH*4.9, Luc.*Im*.1; ἀπὸ τῶν ὤτων τινὰ ἀναδησάμενος Id.*Scyth*.11; ἀναδεῖσθαί τι ἔκ τινος *make dependent* upon .., Plu.2.322e; ἐκ τοῦ φιλοκάλου μάλιστα τῆς ψυχῆς ἀναδούμενος τὴν πίστιν 243a:—Pass., ἀναδεδέσθαι ἔκ τινος, εἰς τὴν ὀροφήν, Id.*Dio*26, *Eum*.11.

ἀνάδηγμα, ατος, τό, *bite*, κωνώπων Hp.*Epid*.2.3.1.

ἀνάδηλος, ον, *evident*, Phld.*Rh*.2.246 S.

ἀνάδημα, poet. **ἄνδημα,** ατος τό, = ἀναδέσμη, Pi.*Fr*.179, E.*Hipp*.83, *El*.882, *IG*2.758 *B*; ἀ. χρυσοῦν Pl.Com.178; βασιλέων ἀ. Aristid.*Or*.19(41).4.

ἀναδημιουργέω, *reverse, annul, in one's capacity as* δημιουργός, *IG*12(8).264.5 (Thasos, iv B.C.).

ἀνάδηξις, εως, ἡ, lit. *biting*: hence in Thphr.*CP*3.17.5 of *the stimulating effect* of certain manures.

ἀνάδησις, εως, ἡ, = ἀνάδεσις, Paul.Aeg.3.59.

ἀναδῐδακτέον, *one must teach otherwise* or *better*, Ph.1.162. **-δῐδάσκω,** *teach otherwise* or *better*, ἀ. ὡς .. Hdt.4.95; τινά τι Luc.*Pseudol*.13; simply, *instruct, inform*, Th.1.32, al., Ar.*Pl*.563, etc.:—Pass., *to be better instructed*, ὅτι .. Pl.*Hp.Ma*.301e; *learn better things, change one's mind*, Hdt.8.63 (dub.); *learn anew* or *form the beginning*, J.*AJ*2.9.1.

II. ἀ. δρᾶμα *produce* play *a second time*, *Vit.Aesch.*, Arg.1 Ar.*Ra*., Philostr.*VA*6.11.

2. *explain*, ἓν οὐκ ἀναδιδάσκει σε τῶν λογίων Ar.*Eq*.1045.

ἀναδιδράσκω, *run away again*, Plb.29.19.1 (dub.).

ἀναδίδωμι, poet. **ἀνδ-:** fut. -δώσω, Cypr. aor. perh. ὐνέδωσε *Kafizin*217 (221/200 B.C.), etc.:—*give up, hold up and give*, φιάλαν Pi.*I*.6(5).39, X.*Smp*.2.8.

2. *deliver*, ἐπιστολάς Plb.29.10.7, D.S.11.45, cf. *IG*14.830; ψήφισμα *OGI*437.78 (Pergam., i B.C.)., ἀναδοθεισᾶν ψᾱ́φων *SEG*23.208 (Messene, i A.D.).

II. *give forth, send up*, esp. of the earth, *yield*, καρπόν Plu.*Cam*.15, cf. Hp.*Aër*.12, E.*Fr*.484.4; ὡραῖα Th.3.58.

2. *send up*, Φερσεφόνα .. ἀνδιδοῖ ψυχὰς πάλιν Pi.*Fr*.133.3.

3. of a river, ἀ. θρόμβους ἀσφάλτου Hdt.1.179; of a volcano, ἀ. πῦρ καὶ καπνόν Th.3.88, etc.; ἀ. εὐωδίαν Plu.2.645f, cf. Thphr.*Sud*.10.

4. intr., of springs, fire, etc., *burst, issue forth*, Hdt.7.26, Arist.*Mete*.351^{a}15 (also Pass., τὰ ἐν ἄντροις ἀναδιδόμενα ὕδατα Porph.*Antr*.6.).

5. *send up to* higher authority, *nominate*, *PFay*.26.13 (ii A.D.), *appoint*, *PMich*.xi 604.4 (iii A.D., v. *BASP*12.111–2) etc..

b. Math., in Pass., *to be given*, of elements in calculation, Vett.Val.21.1.

III. *deal round, distribute, impart*, διαβούλιον τοῖς φίλοις Plb.5.58.2; of one person, τὴν πρᾶξίν τινι 8.17.2; τοῖς λόχοις τὰς ψήφους D.H.10.57, cf. Plu.*TG*11, etc.; ἀ. φίμην *spread* it, Id.*Aem*.25:—Pass., ἀνεδίδοντο χρυσοῖ στέφανοι Posidon.17.

2. Medic., *distribute* food, juices, etc., throughout the body, Philotim. ap.Orib.2.69.9, al.: esp. in Pass., Dieuch.ib.4.7.1, Phld.*D*.3.14; πέττεσθαί τε καὶ ἀναδίδοσθαι Gal.15.457, cf.6.650, Porph.*Abst*.1.47.

3. *assign* a liturgy, *BGU*2475.5 (A.D. 138).

IV. Med., *sell*, Arist.*Fr*.558 (prob. f.l. for ἀποδόσθαι).

V. in Gramm., ἀ. τὸν τόνον *throw back* accent, *EM*739.22, Sch.Ven.Il.5.182.

2. *give back, return*, *BGU*1149.23, *Cod.Just*.1.2.17.3.

VI. intr., *go backwards, retrograde* (cf. ἐπιδίδωμι), Arist.*Rh*.1390^{b}28.

ἀναδῐκάζω, *decide again, hear on appeal*, τὰ γνωσθέντα Ph.1.299: abs., *reverse a decision*, *AP*5.221 (Agath.).

II. Med., *renew an action after a previous judgement had been cancelled*, Is.*Fr*.145.

ἀναδῐκεῖν, defect. aor., *throw back*, Ep.3 sg. ἄνδικε *AB*394.

ἀναδῐκέω, *appeal for rehearing of a case*, *PLille*29.4.

ἀναδῐκία, ἡ, *renewal of an action*, Lys.*Fr*.298 S.

ἀναδῐκος (Arc. **ἄνδικος** *IG*5(2).343 *B* 2), ον, *tried over again*, δίκαι ἀ. γίγνονται And.1.88, Pl.*Lg*.937d, cf. D.40.39, etc.; ψῆφον ἀ. καθιστάναι render *subject to appeal*, Id.24.191.

ἀναδῑνεύω, *revolve, rotate about*, Opp.*H*.3.296.

ἀναδῑνέω, intr., of the eyes, *roll*, Hp.*Mul*.1.36:—also **ἀναδινίω·** περιπατῶ, and **ἄνδινος·** περίπατος, Hsch.

ἀναδιπλασιάζω, *reduplicate*, Choerob.*in Theod*.p.75 H.: Rhet., *repeat*, Anon.*Fig*.p.160 S.

ἀναδιπλασιασμός, ὁ, *reduplication*, *EM*45.45, 55.26.

ἀναδιπλόω, *double, fold*, Sor.1.84:—Pass., *to be made double*, φάλαγξ βραχυτέρα ἐγίγνετο ἀναδιπλουμένη *being made twice as* deep, X.*Cyr*.7.5.5.

2. Gramm., of a word or syllable, *reduplicate*, Phryn.*PS*p.32 B.:—Pass., Trypho *Fr*.21, cf. *EM*98.38.

3. Rhet., *repeat*, Phoeb.*Fig*.2.4.

ἀναδίπλωσις, εως, ἡ, *convolution*, τοῦ ἐντέρου Arist.*HA*508^{b}13, *PA*675^{b}2.

2. *repetition, duplication*, Ph.2.56, Phlp.*in Mete*.103.37; esp. in Rhet. (cf. ἐπαναδίπλωσις), Demetr.*Eloc*.66, al., Alex.*Fig*.2.2, etc.

3. Medic., *double infection*, in malarial fevers, etc., Gal.7.369, al., cf. Alex.Trall.*Febr*.2.

4. Gramm., *reduplication*, Trypho *Fr*.12.

ἀναδῑφάω, *bring to light by probing, unearth*, Cratin.2.

ἀναδιχάζω, v. ἀνδιχάζω.

ἀναδοσία, ἡ, *repayment*, *Stud.Pal*.20.114.15 (v A.D.).

ἀναδιχότομος φάσις *last quarter* of the moon, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*8(4).205.

ἀναδοιδῡκίζω, *stir up*, *EM*96.7, Hsch.

ἀνάδομα, ατος, τό, *product of digestion*, cj. in Plu.2.384a (pl.).

ἀναδομέω, *rebuild*, Agath.2.17:—Med., 5.9:—Pass., 2.15.

ἀναδομή, ἡ, *rebuilding*, Suid., Zonar.

ἀναδονέω, *stir up, agitate*, Ph.1.659; ἀνὰ βάρβιτον δονήσω *Anacreont.*58.1.

ἀναδορά, ἡ, *excoriation*, Aret.*SD*2.3, 9, Orib.*Fr.*3

ἀνάδοσις, εως, ἡ, (ἀναδίδωμι intr.). *sprouting*, of plants, Thphr.*CP*2.1.4; *bursting, issuing forth*, of fire, wind, water, Arist.*Mu.*395^{a}9, D.S.2.12, J.*BJ*7.6.3; *exhalation*, Plu.2.31e.

2. *sending up, presentation* of names, ἀναδόσεις λειτουργῶν *POxy.*82.2 (iii A.D.).

II. (trans.) *distribution*, Posidon.17; τῶν ὄντων J.*Ap.*2.39, ἀ. σπερμάτων *POxy.*1031, *SB*9358 (both iii A.D.).

2. of food, *distribution, assimilation*, Plb.3.57.8, Phld.*D.*3.13 (sg. and pl.), Plu.2.654a, Gal.*Nat.Fac.*1.2, Jul.*Ep.*180; πέψις καὶ ἀ. Muson.*Fr.*18Bp.103 H., Porph.*Abst.*1.45: metaph., *digestion* of knowledge, Plu.*Per.*2.

III. Gramm., ἀ. τόνου *throwing back* of the accent, *EM*549.30.

IV. *giving back, return*, Just.*Nov.*7 pr., 46.6.

ἀνάδοτικός, ή, όν, *causing to spring up*, σπερμάτων Corn.*ND*28.

2. Medic., *digestive*, Gal.6.416.

ἀνάδοτος, ον, *given up* or *to be given up*, Th.3.52.

ἀναδουλόω, *reduce to slavery again*, App.*BC*4.29.

ἀναδούλωσις, εως, ἡ, *re-enslavement*, Just.*Nov.*78.2 pr.

ἀναδοχεύς, = ἀνάδοχος II, Hsch.

ἀναδοχή, ἡ, *series, succession*, πόνων S.*Tr.*825 (lyr.).

2. *reception*, τινῶν A.D.*Synt.*144.10.

II. *surety*, Plb.5.27.4: Cret. **ἀνδοκά** *Leg.Gort.*9.34: so prob. **ἀνδοκεία** *IG*14.422 (pl.), 423 (Tauromenium).

ἀναδοχος, ον, *taking upon oneself, giving security for*, πρὸς τὴν ἀδελφὴν ἀ. τῶν χρημάτων Men.516.

II. as Subst., *security, surety*, D.H.6.84, Plu.*Dio*18; τῆς φιλίας Κύπρις ἀ. *PGrenf.*1.1; περί, ὑπέρ τινος, Phalar.*Ep.*22, 38.

ἀναδρᾰμεῖν, aor.2 inf. of ἀνατρέχω.

ἀναδρᾰμητέον, *one must run back*: metaph., *have recourse*, ἐπὶ τὴν τῶν ὅλων θεωρίαν Procl.*in Ti.*1.103 D.

ἀναδράω, aor. inf. -δρᾶσαι, = ἀναπράξαι, Hsch.

ἀναδρέπω, *break off, pluck*, Nonn.*D.*9.120:—Med., *cull*, ῥητορικοὺς λόγους ἀναδρέψασθαι Them.*Or.*27.332d.

ἀναδρομή, ἡ, *running up*: hence, *sprouting, impulse*, Thphr.*CP*4.5.1; *shooting up*, of plant, Hermog.*Prog.*7; *bud, burgeon*, E.*Fr.*766, 855: metaph., *ascent*, of the soul, Procl.*Inst.*209; εἰς θεόν, εἰς τὸν ὄντως ἑαυτόν, Porph.*Marc.*7, *Abst.*1.29.

b. *climbing up*, of a tree, Agatharch.51.

2. Rhet., *returning* to a point, Corn.*Rh.*p.376 H.

3. *place of refuge*, Poet.ap.Plb.*Fr.*102.

4. *running back, retreat*, J.*BJ*5.2.2.

b. *reflux*, γυναικείων Hp.*Liqu.*6.

5. *sudden throb* of pain, Id.*Coac.*308, 310; = πνῖξις, Steph.*in Hp.*1.316 D.

ἀναδρομος, ον, *running up*, of a fish entering a river from the sea, Alex.Trall.1.15.

II. as masc. subst., *path which turns back on itself*, of a labyrinth, σφαιρικοὺς ἀναδρόμους Anon.Alch.39.19.

ἀναδρύγματα· θύματα, Hsch.

ἀναδρύψει· ἀναξ [ηρ] ανεῖ, Id.

ἀναδύνω, *come to the top of the water*, Batr.90, Arist.*Fr.*335; of rivers which have disappeared into the earth, *emerge*, Id.*Mete.*356^{a}25.

ἀναδύμαι, Ep.3 sg. ἀνδύεται [ῠ] Il.13.225: fut. -δύσομαι [ῡ]: aor. ἀνεδῡσάμην, Ep.3 sg. -ατο or -ετο: aor. intr. ἀνέδῡν, subj. ἀναδύῃ or opt. ἀναδύη [ῡ] Od.9.377: pf. ἀναδέδῡκα: (v. δύω):—*come up, rise*, esp. from the sea, c. gen., ἀνέδυ πολιῆς ἁλὸς ἠΰτ' ὀμίχλη Il.1.359; ἀνεδύσατο λίμνης Od.5.337: c. acc., ἀνεδύσετο κῦμα θαλάσσης Il.1.496: abs., εἴπερ ἀναδύσει πάλιν Ar.*Ra.*1460; Ἀφροδίτη ἀναδυομένη, a famous picture by Apelles, Str.14.2.10, Plin.*HN*35.91, cf. *AP*12.207 (Strat.).

II. *shrink back, withdraw*, Od.9.377; ἀναδῦναι ἂψ λαῶν ἐς ὅμιλον Il.7.217; *hesitate, shirk*, ἕτοιμός εἰμ' ἔγωγε, κοὐκ ἀναδύομαι, δάκνειν Ar.*Ra.*860, cf. Lys.16.15, X.*Smp.*5.2, D.8.50, 19.210, Men.*Epit.*205; of rivers, *fail*, Plu.*Thes.*15.

2. rarely c. acc., *draw back from, shun*, ἀνδύεται πόλεμον Il.13.225, cf. D.H.5.52; ἀναδύεσθαι τὰ ὡμολογημένα *back out of* one's admissions, Pl.*Tht.*145c.

ἀναδυτήριον, τό, *niche*, app. for statuette, *SEG*6.718 (Pisidia, Rom.imp.).

ἀνάδῠσις, εως, ἡ, *drawing back, retreat*, Pl.*Euthd.*302e, Jul.*Or.*5.175b: c. gen., *shirking*, τῆς στρατείας Plu.*Cim.*18.

2. *emergence* from underground, J.*BJ*7.2.2; of land from water, LxxWi.19.7; of bird from lake, Sch.Od.5.337.

ἀναδυσμός, ὁ, = foreg.2, Sch.Od.5.337.

ἀναδωδωναῖος, title of Zeus, wrong expl. of Il.16.233, Cleanth.ap.Plu.2.31e.

ἀνάεδνος, ἡ, *without bride-price*, Il.9.146, 13.366; also of the husband, *bringing no gifts*, Nonn.*D.*4.43, 48.633. (Prob. misspelt for ἀν-έϝεδνος.)

ἀναείρω, *lift up*, of a wrestler, ἤ μ' ἀνάειρ', ἢ ἐγὼ σέ Il.23.724; ἀνάειρε δύω χρυσοῖο τάλαντα *took* them, *carried* them *off*, ib.614, 778; ἀθανάτοισι φίλας ἀνὰ χεῖρας ἀείραι 7.130:—Med., *raise from a position on the ground* or *other surface*, E.*Phaëth.*81 D. (tm.), A.R.4.94:—Pass., *arise*, ἀνηέρθησαν ἄελλαι A.R.1.1078; of a ship, *leave the stocks*, Orph.*A.*268.

Ἀναείτεια, τά, festival of Artemis Anaïtis, *IGRom.*4.1634.7 (Philadelphia, Asia).

Ἀναεῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, a Persian goddess, (cf. *Opers Anāhitā-, the unblemished one*), *TAM*5(1).172 (A.D. 93/4), *SEG*29.1152 (ii/iii A.D.); identified w. Artemis, ib.33.1007 (dat. Ἀναεῖτι, Lydia, ii A.D.), *IGRom.*4.1611.9, 17.

ἀνάελπτος, ον, = ἄελπτος, *unlooked for*, ἀνάελπτα παθόντες Hes.*Th.*660. (Prob. misspelt for ἀν-έϝελπτος.)

ἀναέξω, *enlarge, increase*, Q.S.1.460; *make grow*, ἄνθος Coluth.247; *raise in status, advance*, Nonn.*D*.8.183, 9.100:—Pass., *grow*, Nonn.*D*.38.184, al., *grow into, be changed into*, λαῖφος ἀνηέξητο καλύπτρη ib.44.243.

ἀναερτάζω, *raise up, lift up*, Nonn.*D*.9.55, al.

ἀναερτάω, *hang up, dedicate*, *AP*6.195 (Arch.), Antip. Sid.*Oxy.*662.53.

Ἀναζαρβαῖος, ον, *from Anazarba* in Cilicia, a description of clothing, *PKöln Ketouba*1. 14.

ἀναζάω, inf. -ζῆν, *return to life, be alive again*, Ev.Luc.15.24 and 32, Sotionp.183 W.: in Ep. form **-ζώω** Nic.*Fr*.70.5.

ἀνάζεμα, ατος, τό, *boiling* or *bubbling up*, Sch.Ar.*Av*.1243.

ἀνάζεσις, εως, ἡ, *boiling up*, of fire, Arist.*Mir*.833[a]22, Sch.Il.*Oxy.*221 xiv 18.

ἀνάζεσμός, ὁ, *irritation*, τῶν οὐλῶν Aët.9.43.

ἀναζεύγνῡμι and **-ζευγνύω**, *yoke* or *harness again*, ἀναζευγνύναι τὸν στρατόν *move off* the army, Hdt.9.41; ἀ. τὸ στρατόπεδον *break up* the camp, ib.58; ἀ. πρὸς τὸν Ἰσθμὸν τὰς νῆας *withdraw* .., Id.8.60.α΄.

2. abs., *break up, shift one's quarters*, mostly in part., ἀναζεύξας ἤλαυνε Th.8.108, cf. X.*An*.3.4.37, Ph.*Bel*.103.15: ἀ. ἐκ τῆς Ἀραβίας Plu.*Pomp*.42; ἀ. διὰ Συρίας *march through* .., Id.*Ant*.84; ἐπὶ τὰς πράξεις *Chron.Lind*.D.43.

3. *repel*, [ὕβριν] *Inscr.Cos*350.

ἀναζευξις, εως, ἡ, *breaking up one's quarters, marching forth*, Plu.*Ages*.22; *return home*, Id.*Cor*.31.

ἀναζέω, fut. -ζέσω, *boil up, bubble up*, ἐκ γῆς S.*Tr*.702; λέγεται ἀναζέσαι πῦρ Arist.*Mir*.833[a]19; of a lake, ib.837[b]9; of bile in the mouth, Aret.*SD*1.15.

2. ἀ. εὐλὰς ἀγεννῶν βασιλέων *boil, swarm with* worms, metaph., of Alexander's empire, Plu.2.337a; εὐλαὶ ἀναζέουσιν Id.*Art*.16.

b. of sores or boils, *break out*, LxxEx.9.9.

3. metaph., of passion, *boil over*, Arist.*Pr*.947[b]32, Plu.2.728b; ἀναζείουσα βαρὺν χόλον *boil* with rage, A.R.4.391; ἀνέζεσεν αἷμα Pherecr.18 D.; ἀνέζει ἡ καρδία Them.*Or*.13.172d.

II. causal, *make to boil*, Hp.*Acut*.21; ἀναζείουσιν ἀϋτμήν *AP*9.626 (Marian.).

ἀνάζησις, εως, ἡ, *living again*, *Theol.Ar*.40.

ἀναζητέω, *investigate*, τὰς αἰτίας Pl.*Lg*.693a; τὰ ὑπὸ γῆς *Ap*.18b:—Pass., Hdt.1.137, Ar.*Lys*.26, Th.2.8.

II. *search out, discover*, τὰ παραλελειμμένα ὑπὸ τῶν προτέρων ἀρχείων *OGI*267 (Pergam., iii B.C.); *search for*, μαστροπούς Ph.1.40

ἀναζητησις, εως, ἡ, *investigation*, Pl.*Criti*.110a: *search for*, τινός Memn.41; *inspection*, ὑδάτων, in pl., Just.*Nov*.26.4Intr.

ἀναζητητέον, *one must search for*, σημεῖον S.E.*M*.8.248.

ἀναζῠγή, ἡ, = ἀνάζευξις, Plb.3.44.13, LxxEx.40.38, *PHamb*.91.8 (ii B.C.), etc.

ἀναζῠγόω, *push back the bolt* (ζύγωθρον), *unbolt*, τὴν θύραν ἀναζυγώσας Ar.*Fr*.654; *open, unfasten* a casket, Hsch.

ἀναζῡμόω, *raise as by leaven, loosen*, χιὼν ἀ. καὶ μανοῖ τὴν γῆν Thphr.*CP*3.23.4, cf. Gal.11.435:—Pass., *ferment*, D.S.1.7.

ἀναζῡμωσις, εως, ἡ, *fermentation*, γῆς ὑπὸ χιόνος Thphr.*Ign*.18.

ἀνάζω, Tarent. for ἀνάσσω, Heraclid.ap.Eust.1654.27.

ἀναζωγρᾰφέω, *paint completely, delincate*, Str.8.3.30; *picture to oneself*, Ph.2.59, Arr.*Epict*.2.18.16, S.E.*M*.7.222:—Pass., *to be painted on*, ἀσπίδες αἷς οὐδὲν ἀνεζωγράφητο μίμημα Ph.2.591; *to be represented*, Diog.Oen.7.

ἀναζωγρᾰφημα ατος, τό, *memory-image*, Peripatetic word, Alex.Aphr.*de An*.60.6, al.

ἀναζωγρᾰφησις, εως, ἡ, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.9, Posidon.ap.Gal.5.474.

ἀναζωγρέω, *recall to life*, of those in imminent danger of death, Nonn.*D*.13.119, al.: metaph. of poetical works, *rescue from oblivion*, *AP*7.594 (Jul.).

2. *restore to life*, 'Υάκινθον ἀνεζώγρησεν' Ἀπόλλων Nonn.*D*.19.104.

ἀναζωγρησις, εως, ἡ, *restoration to life*, Agath.1.13.

ἀναζώννῡμι or **-ύω**, fut. -ζώσω, *gird up again, recall to service*, metaph., τινὰ ἐπὶ τοὺς λόγους Them.*Or*.18.224a; τὸ ἕκτον βιβλίον πρὸς τὴν ἀΐδίαν κίνησιν Simp.*in Ph*.1118.6:—Med., ἀ. τὰς ἀσφύας *gird* up one's loins, 1Ep.Pet.1.13; ἀ. πέπλους Nonn.*D*.19.75; ἀνεζωσμένοι, Lat. *alte praecincti*, Polycr.ap.Ath.4.139d:—Pass., *to be held in check*, of passions, Ph.1.117.

2. Med., c. acc., πόλεμον *embark on*, Eust.Epiph.p.361 D.

ἀναζωόω, *recall to life*, οἱ τοῦ θεοῦ λόγοι ἀ. τὴν ψυχήν Ph.1.643, cf. Sch.E.*Med*.9, Aq.Ho.6.2, Sm.Ps.29(30).4, al.

ἀναζωπῠρέω, *rekindle, light up again*, in tmesi, ἀν' αὖ σὺ ζωπυρεῖς νείκη νέα E.*El*.1121; θερμῷ τὸ θερμὸν ἀ. Arist.*Spir*.484[a]7; τὴν ὅλην φύσιν Jul.*Or*.4.151c; τὸ χάρισμα τοῦ θεοῦ 2Ep.Ti.1.6:—Pass., *to be rekindled*, Pl.*R*.527d, X.*HG*5.4.46 (mataph.); *to be excited*, Iamb.*VP*25.112.

II. intr. in Act. *recover one's spirits*, Plu.*Pomp*.41, etc.

ἀναζωπῠρησις, εως, ἡ, *restoration of strength*, J.*AJ*12.8.1; *regeneration* by heat, of metals, Syn.Alch.p.54 B.

ἀναζωπῠρόω, = -έω, Olymp.*in Mete*.282.4.

ἀναζωπῠρωσις, εως, ἡ, = -ησις, Zos.Alch.p.211 B.

ἀναζώστρα, ἡ, (ζώννυμι) kind of *bandage*, Gal.18(1).774.

ἀναζώω, v. ἀναζάω.

ἀναζώωσις, εως, ἡ, *recalling to life*, Eustr.*in EN*71.25, Sch.E.*Or*.288.

ἀναθάλλω, aor. ἀνέθηλα Ael.*VH*5.4, *NA*2.25: aor.2 ἀνέθαλον Ep.Phil.4.10:—*shoot up again, sprout afresh*, Ael.ll.cc.:—fut. Pass. in act. sense, ἀναθαλήσεται στάχυς *AP*7.281 (Heracl.): metaph., ἡ σὰρξ ἀ. LxxPs.27.7.

II. trans., *make to flourish, revive*, LxxSi.11.22, 50.10, *Ep.Phil*. l.c.

ἀναθάλλωσις, εως, ἡ, *flourishing condition*, *PMasp*.2 iii 22 (vi A.D.).

ἀναθάλπω, *warm again, cherish*, *Anacrcont*.31.21, J.*AJ*17.6.5, Plu.2.600b.

ἀναθαλψις, εως, ἡ, *heat*, τῆς γῆς Olymp.*in Phd*.p.201 N.

ἀναθαρσέω, Att. **-θαρρέω,** *regain courage*, Ar.*Eq*.806, Th.6.63, 7.71; τινί *at* a thing, Id.6.31; πρὸς ἄλλην αὖθις πεῖραν Plu.*Alex*.31.

ἀναθαρσησις, Att. **-θάρρησις,** εως, ἡ, *recovery of courage*, Onos.14.1, Eust. 1267.22.

ἀναθαρσύνω, Att. **-θαρρύνω,** *fill with fresh courage*, X.*Cyr*.5.4.23.

2. intr., - foreg., Plu.*Luc*.14.

ἀναθαυμάζω, strengthd. for θαυμάζω, v.l. in D.C.43.13. **ἀναθεάομαι**, *contemplate again*, Plu.2.586a, Them.*Or*.23.290c.

ἀνάθεμα, poet. **ἄνθεμα,** ατος, τό, (ἀνατίθημι) properly, like ἀνάθημα, *anything dedicated*, Theoc.*Ep*.13.2, *AP*6.162 (Mel.), *CIG*2693*d* (Mylasa), al., Phld.*Mus*.p.85 K.

2. *anything devoted to evil, an accursed thing*, LxxLe.27.28, De.7.26, 13.17, al.; of persons, Ep.Rom.9.3, 1Ep.Cor.12.3; ἔσται ἡ ψυχὴ ἀν̓αθε̃μας (sic) *TAM*5(1).21 (Chr.), etc.

II. *curse*, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.41 B (Megara, i/ii A.D.), cf. sq., *SEG*37.195 (Attica, Chr.)

ἀναθεματιαῖος, gloss on ἀνθεμόεις, Sch.Ven.Il.23.885.

ἀναθεμᾰτίζω, *devote to evil*, LxxNu.21.2, Jo.6.20, al., *Tab.Defix.Aud*.41A, *Cod.Just*.1.1.5.3; ἀναθέματι ἀ. LxxDe.13.15; but ἀναθέματι ἀ. ἑαυτούς *bind* themselves *by a curse*, c. inf., Act.Ap.23.14:—Pass., *to be devoted to evil*, LxxNu.18.14.

II. intr., *curse and swear*, Ev.Marc.14.71.

ἀναθεμᾰτικός, ή, όν, = ἀναθηματικός, πίνακες Roussel *Cultes Egyptiens* 222 (Delos, ii B.C.), D.S.31.8.

ἀναθεμᾰτισμός, ὁ, *a cursing*, Just.*Nov*.42.1.1: pl., *Cod.Just*.1.3.38, Just.*Nov*.146.1.2.

ἀναθεραπεύω, *rear with care*, τοὺς βλαστούς Thphr.*HP*4.13.3.

ἀναθερίζω, *reap again*, τὴν κριθοφόρον γῆν Ph.2.390; *glean*, Hsch. s.v. ἀνεκαλαμήσατο.

ἀναθερμαίνω, *warm up, heat again*, *AP*11.55:—Pass., *become warm again*, Hp.*Epid*.1.2, cf.26.β´, Arist.*HA*569[b]11: πυρετὸς -όμενος Hp.*Prog*.17.

ἀναθερμανσις, εως, ἡ, *warming again*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.10.19.

ἀναθέσιμος, ον, *votive*, πινάκια *Inscr.Délos*1442*B*35 (ii B.C.).

ἀνάθεσις, εως, ἡ, *setting up in public, dedicating* of gifts in temples, ἀ. σκευῆς, τρίποδος, Lys.21.2 and 4, cf. Ph.1.592 (pl.); εἰς ἀνάθεσιν τοῖς θεοῖς as *an offering*, *OGI*214.14 (Branchidae).

II. *putting off, adjournment*, Poll.9.137; τοῦ γάμου Ant.Lib.34.1.

III. *laying on, imposition*, ἄχθεος Aret.*SA*2.2.

ἀναθετέον, (ἀνατίθημι) *one must put off*, Pl.*Lg*.935e; ἀ τὴν ἄμυναν εἰς τὸν χρόνον Plu.2.817c.

II. *one must ascribe*, τίτινι Pl.*Mx*.240e.

ἀναθέω, *run up*, ἐπὶ δένδρα Ael.*NA*5.54, etc.: c. acc., τὰ ἀνάντη ib.13.14.

2. of plants, *shoot up*, ib.2.36; τὸ ὀμιχλῶδες .. ἀναθέον εἰς ὕψος Gal.18(2).178.

II. *run up, rise*, Pl.*Ti*.60c.

ἀναθεωρέω, *examine carefully*, Thphr.*HP*8.6.2, (pass.) D.S.12.15, Longin.7.3, D.S.12.15 (Pass.); *consider a second time*, Thphr.*HP*1.5.1.

ἀναθεώρησις, εως, ἡ, *close examination*, Plu.2.19c; *further reflection*, D.S.13.35, Cic.*Att*.9.19.1; κατὰ τὴν ἀ. Longin.23.2; ἐδόκει .. μεγάλην ἔχειν ἀ., i.e. *food for thought*, D.S.13.34, cf.35, Cic.*Att*.14.15.1, 14.16.2.

ἀναθήκη· ἀνάθεσις, Hsch., *loading* (on to wagons), ἐπ᾽ ἀναθήκ͞ει *IG*2.1666A.35 (iv B.C.).

ἀναθηλάζω, *suck up* water, of a tree, Ph.Byz.*Mir*.1.5; τὸ πύον Aët.15.18.

ἀναθηλέω, *sprout afresh*, οὐδ᾽ ἀναθηλήσει Il.1.236, fig., *AP*5.264 (Paul. Sil.).

ἀνάθημα, ατος, τό, (ἀνατίθημι) *that which is set up*: hence, like ἄγαλμα, *votive offering set up* in a temple, Hdt.1.14, 92, S.*Ant*.286, etc.; ἀ. ἐκ λειτουργιῶν Lys.26.4.

2. used by Hom. only in first sense of ἄγαλμα, *delight, ornament*, μολπή τ᾽ ὀρχηστύς τε· τὰ γάρ τ᾽ ἀναθήματα δαιτός Od.1.152, cf.21.430, *IG*14.1390; τοῖς τεκοῦσιν ἀνάθημα βιότου, of children, E.*Fr*.518, cf. Pl.*Hp.Mi*.364b; to help deserving poverty is βασιλικοῦ πλούτου ἀ. καὶ κατασκεύασμα λαμπρότατον D.H.19.14.

3. of a slave in a temple, ἀ. πόλεως *devoted to* this service by the city, E.*Ion*310.—Cf. ἀνάθεμα.

ἀναθηματικός, ή, όν, *consisting of votive offerings*, τιμαί Plb.27.18.2.

ἀναθηρεύω, *hunt out* ἀ[να]θηρ[ε]ύσαντες Did.*in D*.12.15.

ἀνάθλασις, εως, ἡ, = ἔκθλιψις, Erot.

ἀνάθλάω, *crush in pieces*, in aor. ἀνέθλασσα v.l. in Q.S.8.94.

ἀναθλίβω [ῑ], *force up*, ἐκ τῶν φαρύγγων τοὺς ἀκόλους J.*BJ*5.10.3; μαστὸς ἀ. χεύματα Ναϊάδος *AP*9.668 (Marian.); [ὕδατα] εἰς κρήνην Str.3.5.7:—Pass., 16.2.13, *AP*7.23 (Antip. Sid.), Aret.*SA*1.8.

2. simply, *press*, βυβλίδιον *AP*12.208; of *reducing* a rupture, Archig.ap.Aët.9.28.

ἀναθλιψις, εως, ἡ, *reduction* of rupture, Orib.*Fr*.85.

ἄναθλος, ον, *unathletic*, Luc.*Cal*.12.

ἀναθολόω, *make turbid*, ᾠά Arist.*GA*753[a]30:—Pass., ἀναθολοῦται τὸ ὕδωρ *HA*592[a]8, cf. Procop.*Aed*.1.5; of urine, Gal.6.252.

2. metaph., ἀ. τινὰ ἐπί τινα *trouble* his mind *with suspicion* against .., Philostr.*VS*2.1.11:—Pass., *to be troubled*, ὑπὸ τῆς ἀνίας ἀνεθολοῦθ᾽ ἡ καρδία Pherecr.116.

ἀναθολωσις, εως, ἡ, *making turbid*, ἀ. ὀπῶν *thick mixture* of the juices of herbs, Pl.*Lg*.824; *a stirring up*, χολῆς *Stoic*.3.56.

ἀναθορεῖν, aor. 2 inf. of ἀναθρῴσκω.

ἀναθόρνῠμαι, = ἀναθρῴσκω, Ael.*NA*1.30, 12.18:—act. form **ἀναθορνύω** in D.C.63.28.

ἀναθορῠβέω, *cry out loudly*, commonly in applause, ἀ. ὡς εὖ λέγοι Pl.*Prt*.334c, cf. X.*An*.5.1.3; ὡς εὖ εἰπόντος τινὸς ἀ. ib.6.1.30, cf. Pl.*Smp*.198a: abs., *Euthd*.276b.

ἀνάθρεμμα, ατος, τό, *nursling*, λεαίνας Theoc.23.19.

ἀνάθρεπτέον, *one must feed up*, ὄρνεα *Gp*.14.19.1; *one must restore nutrition*, Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.12.

ἀνάθρεπτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for feeding up*, Gal.*Thras*.30; adv. -κῶς Gal.10.487.13.

ἀνάθρεπτος, ον, *foster child*, of a slave, Lat. *verna*, App.*BC*4.43.

ἀνάθρεψις, εως, ἡ, *renewal, restoration* in physiological sense, αἱ ἀ. σφαλεραί Hp.*Aph*.1.3, Gal.13.74.4, Id.*Thras*.7.

ἀναθρέω, *look up at, view narrowly*, E.*Hec*.808; ἀ. ὃ ὄπωπεν Pl.*Cra*.399c:—Pass., τὰ ἔργα ἐκ τῶν λόγων ἀναθρούμενα *compared with* .., Th.4.87.

ἀναθρηνέω, *lift up one's voice in wailing*, D.C.74.13, Sch.E.*Or*.1335.

ἀνάθρησις, εως, ἡ, *close observation*, Timo61.

ἀνάθριξ· *licinus, reburrus*, *Gloss*.

ἀναθρύπτομαι, *indulge in affectation*, pf. inf. Pass. ἀνατεθρύφθαι Poll.6.185.

ἀναθρῴσκω, poet. and Ion. **ἀνθρ-:** aor. 2 -θορεῖν X.*Lac*.2.3: aor. 1 subj. ἀναθρώξωσι Opp.*H*.3.293:—*spring up*, ὕψι δ' ἀναθρῴσκων πέτεται Il.13.140; of blood, Emp.100.8; of men, ὃς δ' ἀμβώσας μέγα ἀναθρῴσκει Hdt.7.18, cf. *AP*9.774 (Glauc.); ἀναθρῴσκει ἐπὶ τὸν ἵππον Hdt.3.64; ἄνθρωσκε S.*Fr*.422 R.; E.*Or*.1416 (tm.).

ἀναθυάω, *to be again at heat*, of swine, Arist.*HA*546[a]28, 573[b]8; prov., γραῦς ἀναθυᾷ Diogenian.4.10, cf. Phot.p.118 R., and prob. in Pherecr.35.

ἀναθῡμιάζω, gloss on ἀτμ‹ίζω› Hsch.

ἀναθυμίαμα, ατος, τό, *result of exhalation*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.196, cj. in Zenoib.1.35.

ἀναθυμίασις, εως, ἡ, *rising invapour, exhalation*, Arist.*Mete*.365[b]22, cf. Thphr.*Fr*.33, Petron.47, Plu.2.365e, Hdn.3.14.8: pl., Corn.*ND*7, Porph.*Abst*.1.47; of sacrifices, Jul.*Caes*.333d.

2. of the soul, Heraclit.12.

3. of bodily processes, ἡ ἐκ τῶν χυμῶν ἀ. Gal.*UP*11.14, cf.6.17.

ἀναθυμιάω, *vaporize*, Thphr.*Ign*.38:—Pass., *steam up, rise in fume* or *vapour*, ἀναθυμιωμένης διὰ τῶν φγεβῶν τῆς τροφῆς Arist.*PA*652[b]36, cf.653[a]4; of fire, Id.*Mete*.341[a]7; of the earth, *send forth vapour*, ib.360[b]32; οἶνος ἀναθυμιαθείς Plu.2.432e; of smoke, Luc.*VH*1.23: metaph., μῖσος ἀναθυμιᾶται Plb.15.25.24; of the soul, ψυχαὶ ἀπὸ τῶν ὑγρῶν -ῶνται Heraclit.12.

II. Med., *draw up vapour*, οἱ ἡρακλειτίζοντές φασιν ἐκ τῆς θαλάττης τὸν ἥλιον ἀ. Arist.*Pr*.934[b]36.

ἀναθυράζω, only aor. ἀνεθύραξεν· ἀνεθυμώθη, Hsch.

ἀναθυρόω, *dress* vertical joints of masonry so that only their edges are in contact, *IG*7.3073.121, 142 (Lebad.).

ἀναθύω (A), *dart up, burst forth*, ὕδωρ Call.*Cer*.30.

ἀναθύω (B), *sacrifice again*, in Pass., D.C.37.46.

2. *dedicate*, *IG*5(2).554, 555 (Melpea).

3. ἀναθύοντες· ἀναιροῦντες, παραβαίνοντες, Hsch.

ἀναιβᾱσίη, ἡ, Ion. ίη, = ἀνάβασις, *ascent*, prob. in epigr. in *IG*2.4831 (rest. [ἀν]αιβασίη, iv A.D.).

ἀναθωΰξας· ἀναβοήσας, Hsch.

ἀναίδεια, Ep. and Ion. **ἀναιδείη**; Att. also **ἀναιδείᾱ** Ar.*Fr*.226, poet. **ἀναιδία** Hdn.Gr.2.453:—*lack of proper restraint* or *consideration, intemperateness*, ἀναιδείην ἐπιειμένε Il.1.149; ἀναιδείης ἐπιβῆναι Od.22.424; ἡ γαστὴρ φρένας παρήγαγεν εἰς ἀναιδείην Archil.78; ἀναιδείῃ διαχρεώμενοι Hdt.7.210, cf.6.129; ἀναιδείας πλέα S.*El*.607; μετ' ἀναιδείας, = ἀναιδῶς, Pl.*Phdr*.254d; εἰς τοῦθ' ἧκεν ἀναιδείας D.18.22.

II. in the Areopagus, λίθος ἀναιδείας was the stone of *unforgivingness*, on which stood an accuser who demanded the full penalty of the law against one accused of homicide (v. αἰδέομαι II. 3), Paus.1.28.5.

ἀναίδεστον· ἄμοιρον, ἄτιμον, Hsch.

ἀναιδεύομαι, *behave impudently*, Ar.*Eq*.397 codd., Phld.*Rh*.1.251 S.

ἀναιδήμων, ον, *shameless*: in Adv. -μόνως Gal.17(1).895.

ἀναιδής, ές, (αἰδώς) *lacking in restraint, intemperate*, of Agamemnon, (ὦ μέγ' ἀναιδές) Il.1.158, of Penelope's suitors, Od.1.254, al., (ὦ θρέμμ' ἀναιδές) S.*El*.622, D.8.68.

2. of conduct, character, etc., κυδοιμὸς ἀ. Il.5.593, ἐλπὶς ἀ. Pi.*N*.11.45, λόγοι τῶν ἀναιδῶν ἀναιδέστεροι Ar.*Eq*.385, ἀ. γνώμη D.21.91; neut. subst., ἐπὶ τὸ ἀναιδέστερον τραπέσθαι Hdt.7.39, εἰς ἀναιδὲς .. δός μοι σεαυτόν S.*Ph*.83, βλέφαρα πρὸς τἀναιδὲς ἀγαγών E.*IA*379, ἔνθα τἀναιδὲς κρατεῖ *Trag.Adesp*.528 K.-S.

3. -δῶς adv. S.*OT*354, E.*Alc*.694, Ar.*Th*.525, Pl.*R*.556b; sup. -έστατα Heraclit.15 D.-K.

II. of things, *unable to be stopped*, ὀστέα λᾶας ἀναιδὴς ἄχρις ἀπηλοίησεν Il.4.521, ἀναιδέος .. πέτρης 13.139; of Sisyphus' stone, Od.11.598; of abst. things, θάντος Thgn.207, Pi.*O*.10.105.

ἀναίδητος, ον, = foreg., A.R.3.92, 4.360.

ἀναιδίζομαι, v.l. for ἀναιδεύομαι, Ar.*Eq*.397 ap.*AB*.

ἀναιδομάχας, ὁ, *ruthless in fight*, κάπρος B.5.105.

ἀναιδομᾰχέω, *quarrel insolently POxy*.2997.41 (ii/iii A.D.).

ἀναιδόφθαλμος, ον, gloss on κυνάμυια, Sch.Gen.Il.21.394.

ἀναιή· τροφός, τιθήνη, Hsch. (leg. ἀμμίη).

ἀναιθύσσω, *stir up, rouse*, S.*Fr*.542 (dub.); φλόγα E.*Tr*.344.

ἀναίθω, *light up, set on fire*, E.*Cyc*.331; τὸν Ἅλιον αὐτόν Mosch.1.23:—Pass., *to be inflamed*, Opp.*C*.2.188: metaph. of anger, Max.Tyr.24.9.

II. *blaze up*, ἀνῆθον .. λαμπτῆρες A.*Ch*.536 (Sch.).

ἀναίκλεια· ἄδειπνα, Hsch.

ἀναίλιπος (cod. -λειπως)· ἀνυπόδητος, Hsch.; cf. νήλιπος.

ἀναιμακτί, Adv. of sq., *without bloodshed*, Them.*Or*.7.90a, Hsch.

ἀναίμακτος, ον, *bloodless, unstained with blood*, ἀ. φυγαί A.*Supp*.196; χρώς E.*Ph*.264; βωμός Pythag.ap.D.L.8.22; ἀ. κεν ἰαύοις Nic.Th.90; ἀρχή, νίκη, Them.*Or*.5.66d, 2.37c, cf. Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.32, *AP*6.324 (Leon. *Alexandr.*), etc..

ἀναίμᾰτος, ον, = ἄναιμος, A.*Eu*.302, Aenigm.ap.Ath.2.63b.

ἀναιμία, ἡ, *want of blood*, Arist.*PA*652[b]26.

ἀναιμόδιτον, τό, = ἀνδράχνη, Hsch.

ἀναιμορράγητος, ον, *without haemorrhage*, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.24.15, Leonid.ap.Aët.15.5.

ἄναιμος, ον, (αἷμα), opp. ἔναιμος, *bloodless*, of parts of the body, Pl.*Ti*.70c, *Prt*.321b, Arist.*HA*495[a]4: Comp., 520[b]33, al., sup., Plu.2.913f.

II. of animals, Id.*PA*678[a]33, al.

2. generally, of colour, νᾶπυ ἀναιμότερον κεχρωσμένον Aët.1.298.

3. metaph., χλωρὰ καὶ ἄ. τὰ πράγματα Gorg.*Fr*.16.

III. *shedding no blood*, πολλοὺς δὲ βροντῆς πνεῦμ' ἄ. ὤλεσεν E.*Fr*.982; ἀ. νίκη D.C.68.19.

ἀναιμόσαρκος, ον, *with bloodless flesh*, of the cicada, *Anacreont*.43.17.

ἀναιμότης, ητος, ἡ, = ἀναιμία, Arist.*PA*676[a]31.

ἀναιμόχρους, ουν, *of bloodless complexion*, Gal.14.326.

ἀναίμων, ον, = ἄναιμος, *bloodless*, epith. of the gods, Il.5.342; of cuttlefish, Ion Trag.36; of wine, Plu.2.692e.

ἀναιμωτί, Adv. *without shedding blood*, οὐ γὰρ ἀναιμωτί γ᾽ ἐμάχοντο Il.17.363, cf. Od.18.149, Ph.1.323, al., J.*BJ*4.1.6, Gal.2.604, Opp.*C*.4.453, Them.*Or*.16.213a.

ἀναίνομαι, impf. ἠναινόμην, Ep. ἀναινόμην, late also ἀνηνόμην Agath.1.13: aor. ἀνηνάμην Alciphr.3.37; ἀνήνατο Call.*fr*.178.11 Pf. (v.l.), subj. ἀνήνηται, inf. ἀνήνασθαι:

1. c. acc., *refuse* or *reject with contempt, spurn*, σὲ δ᾽ ἀναίνεται ἠδὲ σὰ δῶρα Il.9.679; ὅς δέ κ᾽ ἀνήνηται [σφέας] ib.510; τῶν ἄλλων οὔτινα ἀναίνομαι *on* no one of the rest *do I turn my back*, Od.8.212; and without a notion of contempt, πρὶν μὲν ἀναίνετο ἔργον ἀεικές *refused, declined to do* it, ib.3.265; χαλεπόν κεν ἀνήνασθαι δόσιν εἴη 'twould be hard *to refuse* a gift, ib.4.651; ὡς μηδὲν ἀναίνοιντο ἔργον X.*Cyr*.2.1.31, sup., Plu.2.913f.

2. *renounce, disown*, φάος .. οὐκ ἠναίνετο A.*Ag*.300; οὐδ᾽ οἷόν τ᾽ ἀνήνασθαι πόσιν E.*Med*.237; of sexual favours, φιλότητα καὶ εὐνήν Hom.*Epigr*.12.2; ἀναίνεται δὲ λέκτρα E.*Hipp*.14, cf. *El*.311, Pl.Com.181, Men.446; ἡμᾶς .. ἀναίνοιτ᾽ ἂν ἡ τοῦ διαλέγεσθαι δύναμις Pl.*Phlb*.57e; εἰ .. ἀναίνει Φορμίωνα κηδεστήν D.36.31.

II. c. inf., *refuse, decline* to do, ἠναίνετο λοιγὸν ἀμῦναι Il.18.450; ἕζεσθαι μὲν ἀνήνατο 23.204; and with pleon. neg., ἀναίνετο μηδὲν ἑλέσθαι he *declined* to take anything, 18.500; οὐκ ἀναίνομαι θανεῖν A.*Ag*.1652, cf. *Supp*.801; εἰ .. ἀαίνεται εἰ ἐγὼ ἔγὼ ἔσομαι ὑὸς Μενεκλέους *repudiates the prospect of* my being .., Is.2.27.

III. abs., *refuse*, αἴδεσθεν μὲν ἀνήνασθαι Il.7.93; *deny*, οὐδ᾽ αὐτὸς ἀ. 9.116; ἐπειδὴ πάμπαν ἀναίνεαι Od.14.149; ἀναινόμενος ταῦτα D.61.48.

IV. c. part., *disown* doing or having done, νικώμενος λόγοισιν οὐκ ἀναίνομαι *I am* not *ashamed*, A.*Ag*.583; ἀναίνομαι τὸ γῆρας ὑμῶν *I am ashamed* to look on your old age, E.*Ba*.251; θανοῦσα δ᾽ οὐκ ἀναίνομαι *IA*1503, cf. *HF*1124.—Chiefly poet., once in Pl.

ἀναίρεμα, ατος, τό, = ἑλώριον, Sch.A.R.2.264.

ἀναίρεσις, εως, ἡ, *taking up* or *away*, esp. of dead bodies for burial, ὀστέων E.*Or*.404; νεκρῶν Th.3.109, 113; οἳ ἂν μὴ εὑρεθῶσιν ἐς ἀναίρεσιν 2.34, cf. Antipho 5.68, Lys.2.7; ἀναίρεσιν δοῦναι E.*Supp*.18; in a sea-fight, νεκρῶν ἢ ναναγίων ἀ. Th.7.72; τῶν ναυαγῶν X.*HG*1.7.5.

2. *taking up*, ἀ. καὶ θέσις ὅπλων Pl.*Lg*.814a, cf. Antipho 3.3.6.

3. *undertaking*, ἔργων Pl.*Lg*.847b.

II. *destruction*, X.*HG*6.3.5; τειχῶν καὶ πόλεων D.19.141; φθορὰ ἡ κατ᾽ ἀναίρεσιν *Stoic*.3.266.

2. *slaying, puting to death*, LxxNu.11.15, J.*AJ*5.2.11, Plu.2.1051d; *banishment*, Hp.*Decent*.2.

3. *repeal*, δογμάτων Plu.*Cic*.34; *quashing* of indictment, Hermog.*Stat*.3.

4. *direct confutation* of arguments, opp. διαίρεσις (confutation by drawing a distinction), Arist.*SE*183[a]10; *destruction* (by argument), τινός Phld.*Sign*.12.

5. Astrol., = ἀκτινοβολία, Thrasyll.ap.Porph.*in Ptol*.189.

ἀναίρετέον, *one must take up* or *take away*, Dsc.5.99; *one must put to death, kill*, Ph.2.313, Porph.*Abst*.3.26.

ἀναίρετήριος, α, ον, = ἀναιρετικός, Tz.ad Hes.*Op*.142.

ἀναίρέτης, ον, ὁ, *destroyer, murderer*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.1147.

II. Astrol., *Anareta*, a planet *cutting short* human life, Balbill. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).236.

ἀναίρετικός, ή, όν, *destructive*, Arist.*Rh*.1386[a]6; ἀ. τινος Ph.*Fr*.103 H.; ἀ. ἀλλήλων mutually *destructive*, Plu.2.427e, Iamb.*Myst*.5.11; of plants, *poisonous*, Gal.14.57, Dsc.1.129; φάρμακα Men.Prot.p.47 D. Adv. -κῶς *negatively* D.L.9.75.

2. Astrol., *having the nature of* ἀναιρέτης II, Ptol.*Tetr*.127.

ἀναίρέτις, -έτιδος, ἡ, fem. of ἀναιρέτης II, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).235.

ἀναίρετος (A), ον, (αἱρέομαι) *incapable of choosing*, Timo72.

II. Pass., opp. αἱρετός, Simp.*in Epict*.p.14 D., al.

ἀναιρετός, (B), όν, *taken up*, of foundlings, *BGU*1058.11 (i B.C.), *POxy*.73.26 (i A.D.), etc.

ἀναιρέω, pf. ἀνῄρηκα (ἀνειρ- dub. in *Com.Adesp*.18.6 D.) Pamph. aor. ἀνhε̄λε *IPamph*.3.1 (iv B.C.), see also ἀνήάγλημαι, Aeol. aor. inf. ὀννέλην Alc.130.27 L.-P.: (v. αἱρέω):—*take up*, ἀνελόντες ἀπὸ χθονός *having raised* the victim from the ground, so as to cut its throat (cf. αὐερύω), Od.3.453.

2. *take up and carry off, bear away*, esp. prizes, ἀέθλια Il.23.736, cf.551; στεφανηφόρους ἀγῶνας ἀναραιρηκότα Hdt.5.102; Ὀλύμπια ἀναραιρηκώς 6.36, cf. B. I. 1.

3. simply, *take up*, παῖδα Pi.*P*.9.61; τὰ ὀστᾶ Th.1.126.

4. *take up* bodies for burial, ἀνελόντες καὶ κατακλαύσαντες Ar.*V*.386, cf. X.*An*.6.4.9; more common in Med., v. infr. B. I. 3.

II. *make away with, destroy*, of men, *kill*, Hdt.4.66; πολλοὺς ἀναιρῶν A.*Ch*.990; σὲ μὲν ἡμετέρα ψῆφος ἀ. E.*Andr*.517; θανάτοις ἀ. Pl.*Lg*.870d; ἐκ πολιτείας τοιαῦτα θηρία ἀ. Din.3.19, etc.,

b. *worst, bring down* enemies, D.6.15, 18.18.

2. of things, *abrogate, annul*, ὅρους ἀνεῖλον πολλαχῇ πεπηγότας Sol.36.4; νόμον Aeschin.3.39; διαθήκας Is.1.14; στήλας And.1.103; ἀταξίαν D.3.35, etc.; ἐκ μέσου ἀ. βλασφημίας Id.10.36; τηλικαύτην ἀνελόντας μαρτυρίαν Id.28.5; *abolish*, τὰς τῶν παρανόμων γραφάς Arist.*Ath*.29.4:—Pass., ἀνῄρηνται ὀλιγαρχίαι X.*Cyr*.1.1.1.

b. *get rid of*, στάσιν Alc. l.c., Pi.*fr*.109; νεῖκος Theoc.22.180.

3. *destroy* an argument, *confute* it, Arist.; esp. *confute directly*, opp. διαιρέω (v. ἀναίρεσις II. 4), Arist.*SE*176[b]36, al.; ἀ. ἑαυτὸν *confute* oneself, Olymp.*in Mete*.25.14.

4. in argument, *do away with*, τὰς ὑποθέσεις Pl.*R*.533c; *deny*, opp. τιθέναι, S.E.*P*.1.192, al.

III. *appoint, ordain*, of oracle's answer to inquiry, ὁ θεὸς αὐτοῖς ἀ. παραδοῦναι Th.1.25; οὓς ἂν ὁ θεὸς ἀνέλῃ Pl.*Lg*.865d, cf.642d; ἀνεῖλεν θεοῖς οἷς ἔδει θύειν X.*An*.3.1.6: also c. acc. et inf., ἣν τὸ χρηστήριον ἀνέλῃ μιν βασιλέα εἶναι Hdt.1.13, etc.: abs., *answer, give a response*, ἀνεῖλε τὸ χρηστήριον ibid.; ἀ. τι περί τινος *give an oracle* about a thing, Pl.*Lg*.914a; μαντείας ἀ. D.*Ep*.1.16:—Pass., Id.21.51.

B. Med., *take up for oneself, take up, pick up*, οὐλοχύτας ἀνέλοντο Il.1.449; ἀσπίδα, ἔγχος, 11.32, 13.296; κυνέην Hdt.1.84; δίκτυα Arist.*HA*602[b]9; *achieve, win*, ἀ. τὴν Ὀλυμπιάδα, τὴν νίκην, Hdt.6.70, 103, D.H.5.47; generally, ἀ. ἐπιφροσύνας *take* thought, Od.19.22; εὐδαιμονίαν Pi.*N*.7.56, cf. Thgn.281; in bad sense, ὄνειδος σπαργάνων ἀ. S.*OT*1035; ἔ σ' ἀνελοίμην if *I should take* thee *into my service*, Od.18.357; σῖτα ἀ. *get* forage, Hdt.4.128; ποινὴν τῆς Αἰσώπου ψυχῆς ἀ. *exact* vengeance for .., Id.2.134.

2. *take up and carry off, snatch*, κούρας ἀνέλοντο θύελλαι Od.20.66; ἀναιρούμενος οἴκαδε φέρειν Pl.*Lg*.914b; ἀνείλατο (for the form cf. Hsch.) δαίμων *Epigr.Gr*.404.1.

3. *take up for burial* (cf. A. I. 4), Hdt.4.14, Th.4.97, etc.; πατέρων ἀρίστων σώμαθ' ὧν ἀνειλόμην E.*Supp*.1167; τὰ ὀστέα Hdt.2.41; of the ashes of the dead, πυρὸς ἀ. ἄθλιον βάρος S.*El*.1140; of one still living, E.*Hel*.1616, X.*HG*6.4.13; τοὺς ναυαγούς ib.1.7.4, cf. 11; τοὺς δέκα στρατηγοὺς τοὺς οὐκ ἀνελομένους τοὺς ἐκ τῆς ναυμαχίας Pl.*Ap*.32b:—Pass., ἀναιρεθέντων τῶν νεκρῶν .. ὑγιὴς ἀνηρέθη Id.*R*.614b, al.

4. *take up in one's arms*, Il.16.8: hence, *take up* new-born children, *own* them, Plu.*Ant*.36, cf. Ar.*Nu*.531; *take up* an exposed child, Men.*Sam*.159, cf. *BGU*1110, etc.

5. *conceive in the womb*, c. acc., Hdt.2.108, 6.69.

6. *take up* money at interest, D.50.17.

7. *take up* a lease, *Michel*1359 (Chios). cf. *BCH*37.204.

8. *withdraw* money from a bank, etc., αὐτὸς ἀνελέσθω *IG*5(2).159.

II. *take upon oneself, undertake*, πόνους Hdt.6.108; πόλεμόν τινι war *against* one, Id.5.36; πολέμους ἀναιρούμεσθα E.*Supp*.492, cf. D.1.7; ἀ. ἔχθραν Pl.*Phdr*.233c, D.6.20; ἀ. δημόσιον ἔργον *undertake, contract for the execution of* a work, Pl.*Lg*.921d, cf. a, b, D.53.21.

2. *accept as one's own, adopt*, γνώμην Hdt.7.16.α´; τὰ οὐνόματα τὰ ἀπὸ τῶν βαρβάρων ἥκοντα 2.52; ἀ. φιλοψυχίν *entertain* a love for life, 6.29.

III. *rescind, cancel*, συγγραφήν, συνθήκας, etc., D.34.31, 48.46, *IG*7.3171 (Orchom. Boeot., iii B.C.).

ἄναιρον· ὄνειρον (Cret.), Hsch.; cf. ἄναρ.

ἀναίρω *raise, lift up*, Aen.Tact.23.4:—Med., Ἕως γὰρ λευκὸν ὄμμ' ἀναίρεται E.*El*.102:—Pass., ἀναρθείς, of Ganymede, *AP*12.67.

ἀναισθής, ές, = ἀναίσθητος, Max.Tyr.17.5, 37.5.

ἀναισθησία, ἡ, *lack of sensation*, Pl.*Ti*.74e, Epicur.*Fr*.495; μετ' ἀναισθησίας *without the aid of sense-perception*, Pl.*Ti*.52b; *unconsciousness*, *Ax*.365d; *insensibility* to pleasure or pain, Arist.*EN*1109[a]4, 1119[a]7; *insensibility* under surgical treatment, Dsc.5.140.

2. *mental obtuseness*, Isoc.7.9, D.18.128, 22.64, al., D.22.64.

3. *stupor*, Aret.*SA*1.5.

ἀναισθησιολογία, ἡ, *insensibility-theory*, Phld.*D*.1.24.

ἀναισθητεύομαι, = sq., condemned by Phryn.329.

ἀναισθητέω, *lack perception*, D.18.221; ἀ. ταλαιπωρίας *to be without sense of* weariness, J.*AJ*11.5.8; συμφορῶν ἀ. *BJ*4.3.10: abs., Epicur.*Ep*.1p.21 U., Sor.2.49, prob. in Porph.*Abst*.1.39.

ἀναίσθητος, ον, *without sense* or *feeling*, Pl.*Ti*.75e; ἀ. τινός *without sense of* a thing, Id.*Lg*.843; ἀ. καὶ νεκρός Men.705; ἀ. ψαύσιος καὶ τρώσιος Aret.*SD*2.12; ἀ. ἡ ἁφή *the sense* of touch *is lost*, ib.1.7. Adv. ἀναισθήτως, πάντων ἔχειν Hp.*Epid*.3.17.ιε´; ἀ. ἔχειν to be *insensible* or *indifferent*, Isoc.12.112, cf. Th.1.82; ἀ. διακεῖσθαι Arist.*EE*1231[a]1.

2. *without perception* or *common sense, wanting tact, stupid*, Th.6.86, Hp.*VM*15, Thrasym.1 D.-K.; οἱ ἀ. Θηβαῖοι *those blockheads* .., D.18.43, cf. Phld.*Rh*.1.215 S.: τὸ ἀναίσθητον, = ἀναισθησία, Th.1.69. Adv. -ως Phld.*Rh*.1.227 S., Thrasym.1 D.-K., Isoc.15.218, D.5.15, 17.22, 18.120

II. Pass., *unfelt*, θάνατος Th.2.43.

2. *not perceptible by sense*, ἀόρατον καὶ ἄλλως ἀ. Pl.*Ti*.52a, cf. Phld.*Piet*.20, etc.; ἐν ἀ. χρόνῳ in an *unappreciable* time, Arist.*Ph*.222[b]15, cf. *Po*.1450[b]39.

ἀναίσιμος, ον, *unseemly*, δῆρις Emp.27a.

ἀναισιμόω, impf. ἀναισίμουν (v. infr.): aor. subj. ἀναισιμώσωσι (v. infr.): pf. ἀνησίμωκα v.l. in X.*Cyr*.2.2.15:—Pass., aor. ἀναισιμώθην: pf. ἀναισίμωμαι:—*use up, use, spend, consume*, τὸν χοῦν .. ἀναισίμου *she used up* the earth, Hdt.1.185; ἵνα μὴ τὸν σῖτον ἀναισιμώσωσι 3.150:—Pass., οἶνος ἀναισιμοῦται 2.60; εὐζώνῳ ἀνδρὶ πέντε ἡμέραι ἀναισιμοῦνται 1.72, cf.2.11, 5.53: often ἀ. ἔς τι *to be used* for a purpose, or *spent* upon a thing, τεσσεράκοντα καὶ ἑκατὸν τάλαντα ἐς τὴν ἵππον ἀναισιμοῦτο 3.90; ὅσα ἐς συρμαίην ἀναισιμώθη 2.125; ταλάντων χιλιάδες ἀναρίθμητοι ἀναισίμωνται (sc. ἐς τὴν πυραμίδα) ib.134; also κοῦ ταῦτα ἀναισιμοῦται; where (i.e. how) *are* these *disposed of?* 3.6; δεῖ ἔτι φράσαι ἵνα ἡ γῆ ἀναισιμώθη 1.179. (ἀνα-, αἴσιμος, q.v.; Ion. (and v.l. in X.*Cyr*.2.2.15); κατ- in Com., otherwise not found in Att., who use ἀναλίσκω, δαπανάω.)

ἀναισιμωμα, ατος, τό, = Att. δαπάνη, *that which is used up*, τὰ ἀναισιμώματα τῇ στρατιῇ the war-*expenses*, Hdt.5.31, Call.*fr*.196.45 Pf.

ἀναίσιος, ον, *ill-omened, unfortunate*, Lyd.*Mag*.3.45.

ἀναΐσσω [ᾰνᾱ], Att. contr. **ἀνᾴσσω,** used also by Pi.:—*start up*, μὴ πρὶν ἀναΐξειαν Ἀρήϊοι υἷες Ἀχαιῶν Il.4.114; ὅτε δὴ .. ἀναΐξειεν Ὀδυσσεύς whenever *he rose to speak*, 3.216; of a spring, *gush forth*, 22.148: so in later Poets, μυελὸς στέρνων ἐντὸς ἀνᾴσσων *springing fresh* within the breast, A.*Ag*.77 cj. Herm., cf. *Pers*.96 cj. Brunck; ὀρθοὶ ἀνῇξαν πάντες E.*Hel*.1600; βωμὸς ἀνᾴσσων an altar *rising up*, Pi.*O*.13.107.—Rare in Prose, ἀναΐσσει νόσημα Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.1 *Prog*.19; ἀνᾴξας of a hare, X.*Cyn*.6.17.

2. c. acc., ἀναΐξας .. ἅρμα καὶ ἵππους *having leapt upon* it, Il.24.440.

3. Act., *cause to start up*, ἀνήϊξεν δὲ φέβεσθαι Opp.*C*.1.107.

ἀναισχής, ές, = ἀναίσχυντος, *AB*207.

ἀναισχυντέω, *to be* ἀναίσχυντος, *to be shameless, behave impudently*, Ar.*Lys*.460, Th.1.37, And.2.4; πρός τινα X.*Smp*.8.33: also c. part., ἀναισχυντεῖ ποιῶν *he is impudent enough* to do, Ar.*Th*.708; ἀ. διαλεγόμενος Pl.*Cri*.53c: c. acc. cogn., ποῖα .. ἀναισχυντοῦσιν Arist.*Rh*.1383[b]12.

2. trans., *treat shamelessly*, and Pass., *to be so treated*, ὁ ἀναισχυντῶν πρὸς τὸν ἀναισχυντούμενον ib.1412[a]6.

ἀναισχυντημα, ατος, τό, *impudent act* or *speech*, Hyp.*Fr*.226, Gal.*UP*10.9.

ἀναισχυντία, ἡ, *shamelessness, impudence*, Ar.*Th*.702, D.20.166, etc.; ὑπ' ἀναισχυντίας Pl.*Smp*.192a.

ἀναισχυντογράφος, ὁ, *obscene writer*, Timae.141.

ἀναισχυντοποιός, όν, *doing shameless deeds*, Procop.*Arc*.9.

ἀναίσχυντος, ον, *shameless, impudent*, Alc.*Supp*.21.5, E.*IA*327, etc., Ar.*Pax*182, And.4.17, Pl.*Lg*.671c (Comp.), *Ap*.17b (Sup.), etc.:—τὸ ἀναίσχυντον, = ἀναισχυντία, E.*IA*1144. Adv. -τως Pl.*Ap*.31b: Sup. ἀναισχυντότατα ἀνθρώπων D.27.18.

II. of things, *shameful, abominable*, βορά E.*Cyc*.416; θῆκαι Th.2.52.

ἀναίτητος, ον, *unasked*, Pi.*Fr*.169.7 (fem. -τήτη); *unclaimed*, γῆ *Sammelb*.4298.3.

ἀναιτίατος, ον, *unblamed*, Ion Trag.ap.Phot.p.113 R.

ἀναιτιολόγητος, ον, *for which no cause can be assigned*, Dsc.*Ther*.Praef., Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.52, Ptol.*Tetr*.111.

ἀναίτιος, ον also α, ον, Hdt.9.110, A.*Ch*.873:—in the best authors, only of persons, *not being the fault* or *cause of* a thing, *guiltless*, ἀναίτιον αἰτιάασθαι Il.13.775, cf. Od.20.135, etc.; αἰτία ἑλομένου, θεὸς ἀ. Pl.*R*.617e; ἀναίτιος ἀθανάτοις *guiltless* before the gods, Hes.*Op*.827, cf. E.*Med*.730; ἀ. παρά τινι X.*Cyr*.1.6.10; ἀ. αἷμα ἐκχέαι *SIG*1181.6.

2. c. gen. rei, *guiltless of* a thing, Hdt.1.129, 7.233, etc.; φόνου, κακῶν, A.*Ag*.1505, *Ch*.873; κακίας Pl.*Ti*.42d; ἀφροσύνης X.*Cyr*.1.5.10: οὐκ ἀναίτιόν ἐστι, c. inf., *it is blamable* to do, ib.5.5.22.

II. *not being the cause*, τὸ ἀ. τιθέναι ὡς αἴτιον Arist.*APr*.6_5 ^{b}16, cf. Rh.1401^{b}30; *having no cause, unjustifiable*, κολάσεις Phld.*Ir*.p.52 W. Adv. -ως *not in the form of a cause*, ἀ. τὴν αἰτίαν ἔχειν Plot.6.7.2; *without assigning any reason*, ὁλοσχερῶς καὶ ἀ. λεκτέον Simp.*in Cael*.665.11.

III. *uncaused*, Plot.3.1.1, Phlp.*in Ph*.277.1: Sup., Sch.E.*Hipp*.672. Adv. -ως *without a cause*, Gal.10.36, S.E.*P*.3.67, Simp.*in Ph*.641.10; ἀ γίγνεσθαι Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.309.15.

ἄναιτος, v. ἄνατος.

ἀναιχμάλωτος, ον, *not made captive*, Hsch. s.v. ἀπόρθητοι.

ἀναιωρέω, *lift up*, ἑανὸν .. ἐς ἠέρα .. ἀνηώρησε Coluth.155: plpf.Pass. ἀνηώρητο Nonn.*D*.2.457, 16.342.

ἀνάκα, dub. in *IG*5(2).p.xxv.72 (Arc. = ἡνίκα).

ἀνακαγχάζω, *burst out laughing*, Hp.*Ep*.17; μέγα πάνυ ἀνακαγχάσας Pl.*Euthd*.300d; ἀνεκάγχασε μάλα σαρδάνιον *R*.337a.

ἀνακαθαίρω, Dor. ἀγκοθ-, v. infra, *clear out, clear completely*, τοὺς πόρους the ducts, Anaxipp.1.16; *cleanse* ulcer, Paul.Aeg.4.41; τάφρους D.H.8.13; *clear* streets, *OGI*483.79 (Pergam.); τράφως καὶ ῥόως .. ἀγκοθαρίοντι (= ἀνακαθαροῦσι) *Tab* Heracl.1.132; *prune*, Thphr.*HP*1.3.3; *clear* ground for foundations, *SIG*587.46 (Eleusis, iv B.C.), *BCH*29.468 (Delos, iii B.C.), *IG*12(2).11.3 (Mytilene):—Med., ἀνακαθηράμενον τὸ χωρίον *Ath.Mitt*.31.134 (Athens, iv B.C.), *IG*2.1054.8 (iv B.C.):—Pass., ib.7.3073.64 (Lebad.); of a mine, *to be cleared out*, Arist.*Mir*.834^{a}27; οἰκόπεδα D.H.14.2; of the air, *become quite clear*, Plu.*Flam*.8.

II. Med., *clear* or *sweep away*, τὸ βάρβαρον ἀνακαθαίρεσθαι ἐκ τῆς θαλάσσης Pl.*Mx*.241d (so Act. in D.H.1.12); τὰ πρὸ ποδῶν Plb.10.30.8; τὴν παραλίαν ἀ. Plu.*Alex*.17.

2. *extract*, μεταλλεῖα Pl.*Lg*.678d.

3. ἀνακαθαίρεσθαι λόγον *clear up* or *enucleate* a subject, μέθης πέρι, σμικροῦ πράγματος, παμμήκη λόγον -όμενος ib.642a; εἴ τι πρότερον ἀτελὲς ἢ συγκεχυμένον ἐδόκει, τοῦτο καὶ ἀνακαθᾶραι καὶ τέλειον ἐξ ἀτελοῦς ἀποφῆναι Just.*Nov*.7 pr.

b. *expound* or *declare*, [δόγματα] Porph.*Plot*.3.

4. Medic., *cleanse thoroughly*, Hp.*Aph*.5.8: metaph., *purify*, τῆς κακίας γῆν καὶ θάλατταν Jul.*ad Them*.254a.

ἀνακαθαρμα, ατος, τό, (in pl.) *rubbish, lumber*, dub. in Hsch. s.v. ὀξυθύμια.

ἀνακαθαρσις, εως, Dor. ἀνκαθάρσιος (gen.) *IG*4(1).106.25; **ἀγκ-**, *IAskl.Epid*.52.A25, rest. in 32 (both Epid., iv B.C.), ἡ *clearing away*, of rubbish, Plb.5.100.6; λίθων Ph.*Bel*.100.41; *cleaning*, of sewers, D.H.3.67; of streets, etc., *OGI*483.51 (Pergam.); of ground for foundations, *SIG*587.19.

2. Medic., *cleansing*, Gal.8.327.

3. *end of an eclipse*, opp. ἔμπτωσις, Heph.Astr.1.21.

II. *clearing up an obscure passage, explanation*, Suid.

ἀνακαθαρτικός, ή, όν, *promoting vomiting*, Dsc.1.71.

II. *for cleansing*, Meges ap.Orib.44.24.7, cf. Paul.Aeg.4.41.

ἀνακάθημαι, *sit upright*, Luc.*Ocyp*.112.

ἀνακᾰθίζω, *set up*: whence Med., *sit up*, εἰς τὴν κλίνην Pl.*Phd*.60b.

II. intr., *sit up*, Hp.*Prog*.3, Aen.Tact.27.8; δὶς ἑπτὰ [μησὶν] **-ει** [τὰ βρέφη] *Theol.Ar*.48; of a hare listening, X.*Cyn*.5.7.

ἀνακαθίννῠμαι, = ἀνακάθημαι, Aret.*SA*1.10

ἀνακαινίζω, *renew*, τὸν πόλεμον Plu.*Marc*.6, cf. App.*Mith*.37; οἶκον Hsch.Mil.4.33; ἀνεκενίσθη εἱ (= ἡ) γέφυρα *BE*1972.293, *MAMA*7.190 (both Hadrianoupolis), *SEG*37.1442 (Dura, ii A.D.); *revive* legend, Str.2.1.9: metaph., ἀ. εἰς μετάνοιαν Ep.Hebr.6.6.:—Pass., τῆς ἔχθρας ἀνακεκαινισμένης Isoc.7.8; ὑποθέσεις Just.*Nov*.111.1.

ἀνακαινισις, εως, ἡ, *a making new, renewal*, Suid.

ἀνακαινουργέω, = ἀνακαινίζω, prob. l. in *AP*14.60.

ἀνακαινόω, in Pass., *to be renewed*, 2Ep.Cor.4.16, Col.3.10:—in Med., *renew*, Heliod.*in EN*221.13.

ἀνακαινωσις, εως, ἡ, = ἀνακαίνισις, Ep.Rom.12.2, Tit.3.5.

ἀνάκαιον, τό, v. ἀναγκαῖον.

ἀνακαίω, Att. **-κάω,** aor. ἀνέκαυσα E.*Cyc*.383:—*kindle, light up*, ἥ οἱ πῦρ ἀνέκαιε Od.7.13, Hdt.4.145, etc.:—Med., *light oneself* a fire, Id.1.202, 8.19: metaph., *kindle*, ὄρεξιν Plu.2.1089a; μάχην Porph.*Chr*.23.

2. Pass., *fire up* with anger, Hdt.5.19; στάσις ἀ. D.H.9.27.

ἀνακαλαμάομαι, = ἀναθερίζω, in aor. 1 -ησάμην, Hsch.

ἀνακᾰλέω, poet. **ἀγκ-, ὀγκ-**, *call up* or *back*, esp. of magical invocations:—in Med., *call up the dead*, A.*Pers*.621, E.*Hel*.966; χαλκοῦ πατάγοις τὸ φῶς [τῆς σελήνης] Plu.*Aem*.17.

II. *call again and again*; and so:

1. *invoke again and again, appeal to*, Πάον᾽ ὀνκαλέοντες ἐκάβολον Sapph.44.33 L.-P., θεούς Hdt.9.90, E.*Ph*.608, al.; τάς ἐπωνυμίας τοῦ θεοῦ ἀνακαλῶν Pl.*R*.394a; τοὺς προγόνους D.25.97, etc.:—so in Med., τὸν αὑτῆς δαίμον᾽ ἀνακαλουμένη S.*Tr*.910; *invoke again*, κεκλημένους μὲν ἀνακαλούμεθ᾽ αὖ θεούς E.*Supp*.626: c. inf., ἀνακαλοῦμαι ξυμμάχους ἐλθεῖν [ἀράς] S.*OC*1376, cf. E.*Tr*.469.

2. *summon, cite*, Hdt.3.127, And.1.45; *cite* before a court, Lys.15.5, *proscribe*, App.*BC*4.25; *be invited*, ἀνακαλεῖσθαι δὲ αὐ[τὸ]ν εἰς προεδριάν ὑπὸ τοῦ ἱεροκήρυκος *Amyzon*3.13 (iii B.C.):—Med., *call to oneself, send for, summon*, Hdt.2.121. α´, Arist.*Ath*.8.2; εἰς τοὺς μυρίους ἀ. X.*HG*7.4.33.

3. *call* by a name, Δαναούς Th.1.3; ὀνομαστὶ ἀ. 7.70; ἐξ ὀνόματος ἀ. D.H.8.65; with the Art., ἀνακαλοῦντες τὸν προδότην X.*An*.6.67. cf. Cyr.3.3.4; ἀνακαλοῦντες ταῦτα τὰ ὀνόματα ἑαυτούς Pl.*R*.471d:—Pass., Ἀργεῖος ἀνακαλούμενος *proclaimed* an Argive, S.*El*.693; so prob. τῷ Λημνίῳ τῷδ᾽ ἀνακαλουμένῳ πυρί yon fire *famed as* Lemnian, Id.Ph.800.

4. *call on, call to*, esp. for encouragement, ἀλλήλους X.*Cyr*.7.1.35, etc.:—Med., *rally*, ὥσπερ πεφευγότας Pl.*Phd*.89a; εἴ τις κύνας ἐν θήρᾳ -οῖτο X.*Cyr*.1.6.19; simply, *call to*, Th.7.73: c. acc. cogn., τίνα στοναχὰν .. ἀγκαλέσωμαι*;* E.*Ph*.1499; ἀνακαλεῖς με τίνα βοάν*;* with what cry *dost thou call upon* me? Id.*HF*910.

III. *call back, recall*, mostly in Med., αἷμα τίς ἂν πάλιν ἀγκαλέσαιτ᾽ ἐπαείδων A.*Ag*.1021, etc.; *recall* a general from his command, Th.1.131; *call back* from battle, ἀνακαλεῖσθαι τῇ σάλπιγγι *sound a retreat*, X.*An*.4.4.22; *call* dogs *to heel*, Pl.*R*.440d (Pass.).

b. *revoke* legal transaction, *Cod.Just*.1.3.55.2.

2. *restore to health*, Dsc.2.34.

3. in Med., *recall, recollect oneself*, Hp.*Epid*.1.26.α´, cf. Gal.17(1).259; so ἀ. τὸν νόον ἐξ ἀγνοίας Ti.Locr.104c; ἀνάνηφε καὶ ἀνακαλοῦ σεαυτόν M.Ant.6.31: hence, *recall, make good*, τὰ ἁμαρτήματα Lys.6.49; ἐν ὀλίγῳ πάντα D.C.73.10.

ἀνακαλλύνω, *sweep up*, Phryn. Com.2 D.

ἀνακαλπάζω, *trot, gallop* (?), A.*Fr*.145 A, S.*Fr*.1007, Ar.*Fr*.48 D., Pl. Com.25 D.; prob. in Ar.*Th*.1174.

ἀνακᾰλυπτήρια, τά, *festival of unveiling*, when the bride first took off her maiden veil, and received presents from the bridegroom, Poll.3.36, cf. Timae.149, Hsch. s.v. sq.

II. *the presents themselves*, subject of a speech attributed to Lysias, Theon *Prog*.2: in sg., Plu.*Tim*.8, Pherecyd.Syr.2 D.-K., Sch.E.*Ph*.682.

III. *revelations*, Ph.1.358.

ἀνακάλυπτρα, τά, = ἀνακαλυπτήρια II. D.S.5.2.

ἀνακᾰλύπτω, Dor. **ἀγκ-**, *uncover*, *IG*4.952.62 (Epid.); *reveal*, τι πρός τινα Plb.4.85.6; τινά, i.e. his character, Philoch.20; ἀ. λόγους *use open* speech, E.*IA*1146; ἀ. κάρα *unveil oneself*, *Or*.294: so in Med., *unveil oneself*, X.*HG*5.4.6.

II. *remove a covering*, βλεφάρων μὴ ἀνακαλυφθέντων Arist.*Sens*.444^{b}25, cf. 2Ep.Cor.3.14.

ἀνακᾰλυψις, εως, ἡ, *disclosure*, Plu.2.70f, 518d.

ἀνακαμπή, ἡ, *bend* at the end of a rod, Bito 50.10; of a tube, Hero *Spir*.1.8, 2.33.

ἀνακαμπτέον, *one must return*, Sor.1.98, Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.19.

ἀνακαμπτικός, ή, όν, *returning*, διαυλωνισμός Eust. 1107.63.

ἀνακαμπτω, *bend convexly*, Arist.*Mete*.385^{b}33 (Pass.); *bend back*, ῥῷ δ᾽ οὐ πάλιν θυμὸς ἀνεκάμπτετ᾽ B.16.82.

II. *make to return*, Antiph.12.

2. mostly intr., *bend back, return*, ταύτῃ λῆγον ἀ. ἐς τὰ εἴρηται τὸ ὄρος Hdt.2.8; ἡ περιφορὰ ἐπ᾽ ἀρχὴν ἀ. Arist.*de An*.407^{a}30, cf. Pl.*Phd*.72b; πάλιν ἀ. Arist.*GC*337^{a}6, Men.*Sam*.341, etc.

b. *walk up and down*, Str.3.4.16, Plu.2.796d, D.L.2.139.

c. in Logic, of the terms of a proposition, *to be converted*, Arist.*APo*.72^{b}36, *de An*.407^{a}28.

d. ἀνακάμπτων, name of *a throw of the dice*, Eub.57.

ἀνακάμψερως, ωτος, ὁ, *a herb* the touch of which was said *to bring back love, Sedum Anacampseros*, Plu.2.939d, cf. Plin.*HN*24.167. (Hsch. writes it paroxyt.)

ἀνακαμψίπνοος ἄνεμος *a returning wind*, a kind of *whirlwind*, Arist.*Mu*.394^{b}36.

ἀνάκαμψις, εως, ἡ, *a bending back*, Hp.*Oss*.15, Arist.*Mete*.386^{a}5.

ἀνάκανδα· ἐν ὑπερῴῳ (Lacon.), Hsch.

ἀνάκανθος, ον, *without a spine*, of certain fish, Hdt.4.53; κοχλίας Aenigm. ap.Ath.2.63b.

2. of plants, *without thorns*, Thphr.*HP*3.12.9.

ἀνακάπτω, *gulp down*, Hdt.2.93, Ar.*Av*.579, Arist.*HA*541^{a}13, al.

ἀνάκαρ, Adv., (κάρα) *up to* or *towards the head, upwards*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.79.

ἀνακάρδιον, τό, *upturned twig* of the mulberry tree, Cyran.1.12.27 K.

ἀνακάταξις, εως, ἡ, *refracture*, Paul.Aeg.6.109 (162.27 H.).

ἀνάκαυσις, εως, ἡ, *setting on fire, kindling*, λύχνων J.*Ap*.2.39, cf. Plu.2.248d (dub.), Anon.*Incred*.8.

ἀνακαχλάζω, *boil up, burst forth*, Opp.*C*.1.275.

ἀνακαχλασις, εως, ἡ, *a bursting forth*, Sch.A.*Pr*.367.

ἀνάκαψις, εως, ἡ, *gulping down*, Arist.*GA*756^{b}4.

ἀνακέαται, Ion. for ἀνάκεινται.

Ἀνάκεια, ων, τά, Ἀνάκια *IG*1^{3}.258.6 (v B.C.), *festival of the Dioscuri*, Lys.*fr*.75.3, Poll.1.37; v. Ἄνακες.

ἀνάκειμαι, poet. **ἄγκ-**, serving as Pass. to ἀνατίθημι, *to be laid up* as a votive offering in the temple, *to be dedicated*, κρητῆρές οἱ .. ἓξ χρύσεοι ἀνακέαται Hdt.1.14; ἀ. ἐν ἱρῷ Id.2.135; πρὸς τοῖς ἱεροῖς Lys.10.28: metaph., αἶνος Ὀλυμπιονίκαις ἄγκειται Pi.*O*.11(10).8, cf. 13.36; λόγος τῷ θεῷ ἀ. Pl.*Smp*.197e; ἐν οὐρανῷ παράδειγμα ἀ. *R*.592b; χρύσεοί κ᾽ ἀκείμεθα Theoc.10.33.

b. *to be set up* as a statue in public, Σόλων ἀνάκειται παράδειγμα D.19.251, cf. *IG*14.1389 i 8, cf. Lycurg.51.

2. *to be ascribed* or *offered*, αἱ πράξεις ἀ. τινι Plu.*Lyc*.1; ἡ ἡγεμονία ἀ. τινι Id.Arist.15; ἐς τοὺς ἀστέρας τοὺς ἑπτὰ .. τὰς ἡμέρας ἀνακεῖσθαι D.C.37.18, cf. Polem.*Cyn*.15.

II. πᾶν or πάντα ἀνάκειται ἔς τινα everything *is referred to* a person, *depends on* his will, Hdt.1.97, 3.31: so c. dat. pers., πάντων ἀνακειμένων τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις ἐς τὰς ναῦς since *they had* their whole fortunes *defending* on their ships, Th.7.71; ἐπὶ σοὶ τάδε πάντ᾽ ἀνάκειται Ar.*Av*.638; ἅπαντα .. ἐπὶ τῇ τύχῃ μᾶλλον ἀ. ἢ τῇ προνοίᾳ Antipho 5.6; of persons, σοὶ ἀνακείμεσθα E.*Ba*.934.

b. w. εἰς, *to be assigned* or *given over* to, εἰς θάντον ἦν ἀνακείμενα τοῖς ἀογήσασι J.*AJ*17.6.5, λιμὸς εἰς ὑστάτην ἀνακείμενος ἀναισχυντίαν 18.1.1, εἰς τὸ σωφρονεῖν ἀνέκειτο ἡ ἐπιτήδευσις τοῦ βίου 18.3.4; so w. ἐπί, τὴν ἐπὶ τῷ θανεῖν ἀνακειμένην ἐπιστολήν 18.8.9, D.C.37.18; also w. dat., *to be assigned* to, Plu.*Arist*.15, Lyc.1.

2. *to be put aside*, ταῦτα ἀνακείσθω Them.*in Ph*.29.20.

III. *lie at table, recline*, S.*Fr*.756, Philippid.30, Arist.*Cat*.6[b]12, *Fr*.607, Diph.40 Mein. (om. Kock), Plb.13.6.8, Ev.Matt.9.10, al.; cf. Phryn.191.

b. *to be laid up* by sickness, *PMich*.XI 624.27 (vi A.D.).

Ἀνάκειον, τό, Ἀνάκιον *IG*2.1400.44, (Ἄνακες) *temple or the* Ἄνακες of *Dioscuri*, And.1.45, Th.8.93, D.45.80 (cf. *AB*212), *IG*4.1028.4 (Epid., ii B.C.); ἐν τῷ Ϝανακείῳ ib.9(1).129 (Elatea, v B.C.); cf. ἀναγκαῖον.

ἀνακείρω, *shear* or *cut off, rip up*, Str.16.4.15, [Gal.]14.790, Aët.13.4.

ἀνακεκᾰλυμμένως, Adv. pf. Pass., *openly*, Hsch.

ἀνακέκλομαι, poet. for ἀνακαλέω, *call out*, *h.Hom*.19.5.

ἀνακέλᾰδος, ὁ, *loud shout* or *din*, dub.l. in E.*Or*.185, where Sch. uses the Verb **ἀνακελαδέω**.

ἀνᾰκέομαι, *repair*, τοῖχον *IG*11.203 *A* 56 (Delos, iii B.C.); cf. ἐνακέομαι; *make good*, Ael.*NA*5.19; τάχ᾽ ἄν τι καὶ ἐξαμάρτοις, ὃ μὴ δυνηθήσῃ -σασθαι D.C.52.37.

ἀνακεραμόω, *re-tile*, *IG*11.287 *A* 72, 112 (Delos, iii B.C.).

ἀνακεράννῡμι and **-ύω**, *mix up* or *again*, ἀνὰ κρητῆρα κέρασσεν Od.3.390; οἶνον ἀνεκεράννυ γλυκύτατον Ar.*Ra*.511: metaph., τὴν πόλιν αὑτὴν πρὸς αὑτὴν ἀ. ταῖς οἰκειότησιν Plu.*Cat.Mi*.25; κοινωνίαις πολέμων -ασθέντες D.H.1.60:—Pass., πολλῷ τῷ θνητῷ ἀνακεραννυμένη Pl.*Criti*.121a: aor.—κεράσθην Id.Ti.87a, part. -κρᾱθείς Plu.*Rom*.29.

Ἄνᾰκες, ων, οἱ, *the Dioscuri, Pollux and Castor*, σωτήροιν Ἀνάκοιν τε Διοσκούροιν *IG*3.195, cf. 1.34.8, 2.699.30, etc., Plu.*Thes*.33, Cic.*ND*3.21: old pl. of ἄναξ; cf. Ἀνάκειον, -εια.

ἀνᾰ́κεστος, ον, = ἀνήκεστος, perh. erron., on analogy of εὐάκεστος, Hp.ap.Erot. (ἀνήκ- in *Acut*.39); for 'ἀνᾱκ-' see ἀνήκεστος.

ἀνακεφαλαιόομαι, *sum up the argument*, of an orator, D.H.*Lys*.9; ἀ. πρὸς ἀνάμνησιν Arist.*Fr*.133:—Pass., *to be summed up*, ἐν τῷ λόγῳ τούτῳ Ep.Rom.13.9.

2. *recapitulate*, Ep.Eph.1.10.

ἀνακεφαλαιωσις, εως, ἡ, *a summary*, D.H.1.90.

ἀνακεφαλαιωτικός, ή, όν, *fit for summing up*: τὸ ἀ., = foreg., Id.Lys.19. Adv. -κῶς *summarily*, Eust. 1579.8, etc.

ἀνακηδής, -ές, = ἀκηδής, Democr.1.174, 254.

ἀνακηκίω, *spout up, gush forth*, ἀνεκήκιεν αἷμα Il.7.262; ἀνακηκίει ἱδρώς 13.705; πέτρης *from* .., A.R.3.227.

2. rare in Prose, *bubble up, throb violently*, Pl.*Phdr*.251b.

II. casual, *make to spout out*, freq. in later Ep., A.R.4.600, Nonn.*D*.12.359, Tryph.322. [ῐ Ep., cf. κηκίω.]

ἀνακήρυκτος, ον, = ἀκήρυκτος, dub. in Poll.8.139.

ἀνακήρυξις, εως, ἡ, *proclamation*, *SEG*33.639 (Rhodes, ii/i B.C.), Poll.8.139, Just.*Nov*.6.1.9.

ἀνακήρύσσω, Att. **-ττω,** dial. ἀνακᾱρ-, *IG*5(2).16.6 (Tegea, iii B.C.), *SEG*23.208.24 (Messene, i A.D.); ὀγκᾱρ-, *IG*12 suppl. (2).2.6 (Mytilene, iii B.C.), *proclaim by voice of herald, publish abroad*, φόνον τόν Λαΐειον S.*OT*450—Pass., μὴ ἀνακηρυχθῇ ἡ βδελυρία εἰς πόλιν Aeschin.1.160.

2. c. acc. pers., *proclaim* as conqueror, τοὺς νικῶντας Ar.*Pl*.585—Pass., ἀνακηρυχθῆναι Hdt.6.103, cf. Th.5.50; of slaves, ἀνεκαρύχθησαν ἐπ᾽ ἐλευθερίᾳ *GDI*3600 (Calymna).

3. *extol, sing praises of*, τινά Jul.*Or*.1.46a.

II. *put up to auction*, Hdt.1.196.

III. *offer by voice of herald*, ἀ. σῶστρά τινος X.*Mem*.2.10.2.

ἀνᾰκής, ές, = ἀνήκεστος, Eup.21.

II. Subst., an Indian bird, Hsch.

ἀνακῆσαι· ἡσυχάδαι, Id.

ἀνακίδνᾰμαι, *spread upwards*, Ἄραψ ἀτμὸς ἐς Ὄλυμπον ἀνακίδναται *Pae.Delph*.11.

ἀνακίδωτος, ον, (ἀκίς) *pointless*, Hdn.Gr.1.222.

ἀνακινδῡνεύω, *run a further risk*, D.C.41.25, 42.1 (Pass.); generally, *run risks*, c. inf., Hdt.8.100: c. dat., ἀ.΄αυμαχίῃσι ib.68.α΄: c. part., ἀ. συμβάλλοντα Id.9.26.

ἀνακῑνέω (once -άω, imper. ἀνακείνα *PHolm*.20.19), *sway* or *swing to and fro*, Hdt.4.94, cf. Hp.*VC*21.

II. *stir up, awaken*, νόσον ἀ. S.*Tr*.1259; of cocks or quails, *stir* them *up* (to fight), Pl.*Lg*.789c; ἀ. πόλεμον Plu.*Luc*.5; ὑπολείμματαστάσεων Pomp.16:—Pass., δόξαιἀνακεκίνηνται Pl. Men.85c, cf. Pherecyd.102 J.

III. *uproot*, τὰς κρηπῖδας Agath.2.1: metaph., τὰ καθεστῶτα Id.4.27.

ἀνακῑνημα, ατος, τό, *swinging of the arms* as an exercise, Hp.*Vict*.2.64.

ἀνακῑνησις, εως, ἡ, *swinging to and fro* of the arms as preparatory exercise of pugilists: metaph., *preparation, prelude*, Pl.*Lg*.722d.

II. *stirring up, excitement*, φρενῶν S.*OT*727; ἀλογίας Porph.*Abst*.1.41.

Ἀνάκιον, v. Ἀνάκειον.

Ἀνάκια, v. Ἀνάκεια.

ἀνακίρνᾰμαι, *mix*, ἀνακίρναται ποτόν S.*Fr*.255.8: metaph., χρῆν .. μετρίας εἰς ἀλλήλους φιλίας θνητοὺς ἀνακίρνασθαι, E.*Hipp*.254.

II. as Pass., ἀὴρ ἡλίου ἀκτῖσιν ἀνακιρνάμενος *tempered by* .., Pl.*Ax*.371d; *mingle with*, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.73 P.:—Act., ἀνακίρνησιν Ph.1.284, part. -κιρνάς 1.153:—Pass., ἀνακιρνᾶται Id.*Fr*.74 H. (s.v.l.), cf. Alex.Trall.1.13.

Ϝανακισία, name of a tribe at Mantinea, *IG*5(2).271.19.

ἀνακκάζω, Locr. for ἀναγκ-, *Jahresh*.14.168 (Tolophon, iii B.C.).

ἀνακλάζω, aor. 2 ἀνέκλᾰγον E.*IA*1062, Call.*Hec*.1.1.10: aor. 1 ἀνέκλαγξα Ael.*NA*12.33:—*cry aloud, scream out*, E.l.c.; of a dog, *bark, bay*, X.*Cyr*.1.4.15; of geese, *cackle*, Ael. l.c.

b. of a cry, *arouse*, τίς ἦχ[ο]ς ἡμᾶς ἐκ δόμων ἀνέκλαγε*; Trag.Adesp*.649.11 K.-S.

ἀνακλαίω, Att. **-κλάω,** fut. -κλαύσομαι Telecl.1 D.:—*weep aloud, burst into tears*, ἀνακλαύσας μέγα Hdt.3.14, cf.66, D.C.*Fr*.18.10.

2. c. acc., *weep for*, κακὰ μέζω ἢ ὥστε ἀνακλαίειν Hdt.3.14: so in Med., ὑμῖν τάδ᾽ .. ἀνακλαίομαι S.*Ph*.939; τὰς παρούσας ἀτυχίας ἀνακλαύσασθαι πρὸς ὑμᾶς Antipho 2.4.1.

ἀνάκλᾰσις, εως, ἡ, (ἀνακλάω) *a bending back, flexure*, Hp.*Fract*.2; of swords, D.S.5.30; *curve*, of the lines of a ship, Callix.1.

II. *reflection* of light or *reverberation* of sound, Arist.*APo*.98ᵃ29, *Sens*.437ᵇ10, al., *Stoic*.2.199; so of the wind, Arist.*Pr*.945ᵃ7; of water, ἀ. ποιεῖσθαι have its course *turned*, Plb.4.43.9; ἀ. τῆς σαρκὸς ποιεῖσθαι make it *elastic*, Arist.*Pr*.966ᵇ17.

ἀνάκλᾰσμός, ὁ, = foreg.1, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.12.1.

II. in metre, *overlapping*, cf. ἀνακλάω 11.2, Sch.Heph.12.

ἀνάκλᾰστος, ον, *bent back, reflected*: metaph., of participles derived from Nouns or Adjectives, Plu.2.1011d.

ἀνακλαυθμός or -κλαυσμός (so codd. l. citand.), ὁ, = sq., D.H.6.46.

ἀνακλαυσις, εως, ἡ, (κλαίω) *lamentation*. Id.9.33 (pl.).

ἀνακλάω, *bend back*, ξύλα Hp.*Fract*.13; ἀνακλάσας δέρην E.*Or*.1471 (lyr.); ταῷς ἀ. οὐράν D.Chr.12.2; ἀ. τὴνγλῶσσανπρὸς τὸν οὐρανόν Aret.*CA*1.7; to a wrestler, ἀνάκλα *POxy*.466.29 (ii A.D.):—Pass., πίοιμι τὸν τράχηλον ἀνακεκλασμένη *with* my neck *bent back*, Theopomp.Com.54, cf. D.Chr.5.25 (Act.); but in Medic., τὴν κεφαλὴν ἀνακεκλασμένην μεσσηγὺ τῶν ὠμοπλατέων κέεσθαι Aret.*SA*1.6; ἀνακεκλασμένοι *with eyelids slightly open*, Hp.*Coac*.64.

2. *break short off*, or more prob., *fend off*, μηχανὰς βρόχους περιβάλλοντες ἀ. Th.2.76; prob. in D.C.66.4.

3. metaph., ἀ. ἐπ᾽ ἄλλα τὴν διάνοιαν Plu.2.359a.

II. of light, *reflect*, ib.696a, al.:—Pass., Arist.*Mete*.340ᵃ28, al.; τοσοῦτον ἀνακλασθῆναι τῶν ἀδυνάτων εἶναί φασιν *that* [the rays] *should be* so much *reflected*, ib.343ᵇ7; of sound, *to be reverberated*, Thphr.*Sens*.53; of a ball, *rebound*, Arist.*Ph*.255ᵇ27.

2. ἀνακλώμενος, in metre, of the *overlapping* of Ionic feet, μέτρον ἀνακλώμενον Heph.12, cf. Sch.ad loc.

ἀνάκλεις, ειδος, ἡ, *picklock*, Poll.7.107. **ἀνακλέπτω**, perh.3 sg. imper. in ἐμὲ μεδὲς ἀνκετέτο *SEG*34.1019 (Kylix, Salernum, vi B.C.), *steal*, prob. l. in *h.Merc*.515, cf. *GDI*1586 (Dodona), Theoc.5.9:—Pass., *steal away, retire*, Hsch..

ἀμάκλημα, ατος, τό, = ἀνάκλασις, τοῦ ῥυθμοῦ Jul.*Ep*.186.

ἀνακληρόω, *reallot* Sch.Pi.*O*.110a.

ἀνακλήρωσις, εως, ἡ, *re-allotment*, Sch.Pi.*O*.7.110.

ἀνάκλησις, εως, ἡ, (ἀνακαλέω) *calling on, invocation*, θεῶν Th.7.71; *salutation, address*, Plu.2.35a

2. *calling aloud*, οἱ βάτραχοι .. ἀνακλήσεσι χρῶνται ib.982e; ζητεῖν τινα μετ᾽ ἀνακλήσεως Nymphis9.

II. *recalling*, ἀ. θέρμης ποιέεσθαι Aret.*CD*2.7, cf. *SD*2.12; metaph., ἀπὸ τῶν αἰσθητῶν ἐπὶ τὰ νοητά Porph.*Marc*.10.

2. *restoration, revival*, Aret.*SA*1.6, cf. *SD*1.7.

3. *retreat*, ἀ. σάλπιγγι σημαίνειν Plu.*Fab*.12, cf. Alex.33, Onos.10.2.

ἀνάκλητέον, *one must revive, restore*, Aët.16.36, Orib.*Fr*.36.

ἀνάκλητήρια, τά, *a festival on a king's proclamation*, Plb.18.55.3, 28.12.8.

ἀνάκλητικός, ή, όν, *fit for exhorting*, πρὸς ὁμόνοιαν Plu.*Lyc*.4.

II. *fit for recallling*; τὸ ἀνακλητικὸν σημαίνειν, σαλπίγξαι sound *a retreat*, D.H.8.65, *AP*11.136 (Lucill.): metaph., ἐκδίδωσι τὸ ἀ. τῷ Ἄττιδι Jul.*Or*.5.169c. Adv. -κῶς Sch.E.*Ph*.818.

ἀνάκλητος

I. *recalled*, S.*Fr*.1008 R.; ἐν ἀνακλήτῳ (λόγῳ) formula in financial documents, app. of the amount carried forward at the end of each month, *CASA* 3.43ff. (Tauromenium, v. Dubois *IGDS* no. 186).

II. ον, *called back to service*, Lat. *evocatus*, D.C.45.12; οἱ ἀ. Id.55.24, 78.5.

ἀνάκλιθρον, τό, gloss on *fulcrum*; of the back of Cassiepeia's chair, Ptol.*Alm*.7.5.

ἀνάκλῐμα, ατος, τό, *slope, ascent*, τῆς γῆς Apollod.*Poliorc*.173.11.

II. part of a ship where the κυβερνήτης reclines (κατακλίνεται), Poll.1.90 (written ἄγκλιμα).

ἀνακλῑνοπάλη, ἡ, Mart.14.201 (f.l. for ἐπι-).

ἀνακλιντήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *neighbour at dinner*, πρῶτος ἦν ἀ. Δαρείου Ps.-Callisth.2.13.

ἀνακλιντρον τό, cf. ἐπίκλιντρον, Poll.6.9; condemned by Phryn.130.

ἀνακλίνω, poet. **ἀγκλ-,** (v. κλίνω) *lean* one thing *upon* another, [τόξον] ποτὶ γαίῃ ἀγκλίνας *having laid* it on the ground, Il.4.113; Ἔρως ἀνακλίνας τοῦ τόξου τὸν πῆχυν Philostr.*Im*.2.1; ἀ. ἑαυτοὺς ἐπὶ τὸ ἐναντίον, of sailors struggling against the wind, Arist.*Mech*.851ᵇ13; *cause to recline* at table, Plb.31.4.5, Ev.Luc.12.37:—mostly in Pass., *lie, sink*, or *lean back, recline*, ἀνακλινθεὶς πέσεν ὕπτιος Od.9.371; of persons asleep, 18.189; of rowers, 13.78; of the elephant, Arist.*HA*498ᵃ11; to be *strung*, of strings of lyre, Philostr.*Im*.1.10.

2. Pass., of ground, *lie sloping upwards*, *Gp*.2.3.1.

II. *push* or *put back*, and so, *open*, θύρην ἀγκλίνας Od.22.156; so of the door of Olympus, ἠμὲν ἀνακλῖναι πυκινὸν νέφος ἠδ᾽ ἐπιθεῖναι Il.5.751, cf. Call.*Ap*.6; τὴν θύρην τὴν καταπηκτὴν ἀ., i.e. the trap-door, Hdt.5.16.

III. *throw* the head *back*, and so, *lift up*, τὴν τῆς ψυχῆς αὐγήν Pl.*R*.540a

IV. *overthrow*, of earthquake, compared to batteringram, Paus.7.24.10

ἀνακλῐσις, εως, ἡ, *lying* or *leaning back, position in bed*, Hp.*Coac*.487, Arist.*Cat*.6ᵇ11.

2. *bending back*, in tetanus, Aret.*SA*1.6.

II. *back to lean against*, θρόνοι .. ἀνακλίσεις ἔχοντες .. *IG*2.676, cf.2.701 ii (iii) 45, cf. Ath.5.192f; βάθρον ἀνάκλισιν ἔχον *IG*4.39 (Aegina); perh. *chair with back*, *IG*1.423.209, *JHS*12.232 (Cilicia).

ἀνακλισμός, ἁ, *back of a chair* or *couch*, Hp.*Art*.7, Erot. s.v. ἕδος.

ἀνακλῐτήριον, τό, *back* or *armrest of a chair* or *couch* Erot. s.v. ἀνακλισμοῦ, *Hist.Aug*.2.5.7; *chair with back* or *armrests*, *SEG*17.545.5 (Pisidia, Rom.imp.).

ἀνακλῐτος, ον, *for declining*, δίφρος Hp.*Superf*.8, Aret.*CA*1.4; θρόνος, = ἀνακλιντήριον, Plu.*Rom*.26; τὰ ἀνάκλιτα Ps.-Callisth.3.22.

ἄακλόέω, *toss up and down*, Opp.*H*.3.478.

ἀνακλύζω, fut. -ύσω, *wash up against*, A.R.2.551.

2. abs., *boil as with waves*, Cleobul.ap.D.L.1.90, ἀνακλύζῃ δὲ θάλασσα (vv.ll. ἀναβλύζῃ, περικλύζῃ), Plu.2.590f:—causal, *stir up*, χερσὶ θαλάσσιον ὕδωρ Sch.Nic.*Al*.165.

3. Med., *rinse* the mouth, Dsc.*Eup*.1.66.

ἀνακλώθω, of the Fates, *undo the thread* of one's life, *change* one's *destiny*, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.38; Μοιρῶν νῆμ᾽ ἀνέκλωσαν [αἱ Μοῦσαι] *IG*14.1188.

ἀνακμάζω, *break out afresh with renewed vigour*, of στάσις, J.*BJ*5.1.1.

ἀνακμαστικός, ή, όν, = ἀνηβητήριος, Sch.E.*Andr*.552.

ἀνακναδακλλω, *excite by scratching*, of quails, Poll.7.136, 9.108, Hsch.

ἀνακνάπτω, *make* old clothes *fresh by fulling*: metaph., ἀ. τὰς ἀλλοτρίας ἐπινοίας *vamp* the *up as new*, Lysipp.4.

ἀνακνάω, *scratch*, Paul.Aeg.4.25 (in Med.), cf. Phryn.*PS*p.12 B.

ἀνακνίδεσι· τῇ ὀσφύι, Hsch.

ἀνακνισόω, *perfume thoroughly, fill with vapour*, Tryph.349.

ἀνακογχίζω, dub. in Hp.*Mochl*.2.

ἀνακογχῠλιάζω, (κόγχη) *break open* the capsule covering the seal of a will, διαθήκην Ar.*V*.589 (with *double entente*), cf. Aristid.*Or*.51(27).9.

2. = ἀναγαργαρίζω (sc. ὕδατι), Pl.*Smp*.185d (but ἀνακογχυλίσαι, Hsch.).

ἀνακογχῠλιασμός, ὁ, *gargling*, Ath.5.187a, Antyll.ap.Orib.5.28.3; and **-ιαστόν** (sc. φάρμακον), τό, *gargle*, Pl. Com.196.

ἀνακογχῠλίζω, = -ιάζω, Eup.275, Ruf.ap.Aët.2.92, Poll.6.25, Gal.11.769.

ἀνακογχῠλισμα, ατος, τό, *gargle*, Orib.*Eup*.4.69.

ἀνακογχῠλισμός, ὁ, = -ιασμός, Aret.*CA*1.7, Orib.*Fr*.74.

ἀνακοιλιασμός, ὁ, in pl., *purgative*, Cael.Aur.*TP*2.14.

ἀνακοινέω, = sq., only in Med. imper. ἀνακοινέο (for -έεο) Thgn.73.

ἀνακοινόω, *communicate, impart*, τινί τι, v.l.in Pl.*Cra*.383a.

2. ἀ. τινί *communicate with, take consel with*, Ar.*Lys*.1177; ἀ. τοῖς μάντεσι Pl.*Lg*.913b; ἀ. τισὶν ὑπέρ τινος Arist.*Mir*.843^{b}20.

II. Med., with plpf. Pass. ἀνεκεκοίνωντο X.*An*.5.6.36:— properly, *communicat* what is *one's own* to another, so of a river, ἀνακοιναῦται τῷ Ἴστρῳ τὸ ὕδωρ Hdt.4.48; ἀ. τὸ ὕδωρ πρὸς τὴν πηγήν Paus.5.7.3, cf.8.28.3.

2. much like Act., *impart*, τῷ θεῷ περί τινος X.*An*.3.1.5, cf.5.6.36, etc.; ἀνακοινοῦσθαί τινι *consult* one, Pl.*Prt*.314b; τοῖς συμμάχοις X.*HG*6.3.8; πρὸς τοὺς οἰκέτας ἀνακοινοῦσθαι περὶ τῶν μεγίστων Thphr.*Char*.4.2: abs., βουλομένους ἀνακοινοῦσθαί τε καὶ ἐς λόγον ἐλθεῖν Ar.*Nu*.470, cf. Pl.*Prt*.349a.

ἀνακοινωσις, εως, ἡ, *communication*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.39.

ἀνακοινωτέος, α, ον, Sch.E.*Hipp*.295.

ἀνακοιρᾰνέω, *rule* or *command* in a place, Posidipp.ap.Ath.7.318d.

ἀνακοιτάζομαι, *deflower* a maiden, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.390.

ἀνακολᾰφή, ἡ, = Lat. *subsumen*, *Gloss*.

ἀνακολᾰφίς, ίδος, ἡ, = Lat. *replica*, *Gloss*.

ἀνακολλάω, *glue on* or *to glue together*, τρίχας Dsc.2.133:—Pass., χιτὼν ἐφ' ἑαυτὸν ἀνακεκολλημένος Lyd.*Mag*.2.13.

ἀνακολλημα, ατος, τό, *adhesive plaster*, Dsc.2.135, Aët.7.70.

ἀνακολλησις, εως, ἡ, *sticking up* or *out* of in-growing eyelashes *with an adhesive*, Gal.6.627, Dsc.1.71.

ἀνακολλητικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for glueing* or *sticking*, Id.2.133; of a plaster, Heras ap.Gal.13.782.

ἀνακολούθητος, ον, prob. f.l. for -ουθος, D.H.*Th*.49.

ἀνακολουθία, ἡ, Rhet., *inconsequence*, esp. employed with humorous effect, Demetr.*Eloc*.153; generally, Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1012.63, Corn.*Rh*.p.368 H., Diogenian.Epicur.3.26.

ἀνακόλουθος, ον, *inconsequent*, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.41 U.; μετάβασις ἀ. Aët.6.22; *inconsistent*, τοῖς ἑαυτοῦ λόγοις Muson.*Fr*.10p.56 H.; v.l. in Arr.*Epict*.1.7.18.

2. Gramm., *anomalous*, of inflexions, A.D.*Pron*.66.1, al.; also of changed constructions, ἀ. σχῆμα, σχηματισμοί, D.H.*Th*.41, 42. Adv. -θως Id.Rh.8.13, Sch.Il.2.469, *EM*722.2.

ἀνακολπάζω, (κόλπος) *tuck up one's gown, gird oneself up*, Ar.*Th*.1174; but cf. ἀνακαλπάζω.

ἀνακολπόω, = foreg., *EM*410.20:—Pass., *form a bay*, Anon.*Geog.Comp*.40.

ἀνακολυμβάω, *dive and fetch up* Thphr.*HP*4.6.4, *Inscr.Délos*440*A*52 (ii B.C.).

ἀνακομάω, *get hair again*, Luc.*DMeretr*.12.5.

ἀνακομβόω, *tuck up* χιτῶνας *Vit.Aesop*.(W) 77a: med., *Gp*.10.83.1.

ἀνακομιδή, Dor. **ἀγκομιδά** *IG*4.742.17, ἡ:—*a carrying away again, recovery*, ἡ τῶν πλοίων ἀ. Decr.ap.D.18.75.

2. *recovery*, ἐκ τῶν νούσων Hp.*VM*21.

3. *return*, Arist.*HA*597^{b}9, *SIG*615.14 (Delph., ii B.C.), Onos.11.3.

4. *bringing up, conveyance*, ἀ. τοῦ .. σίτου *SEG*24.344 (Oropus, ii B.C.), τῶν ἐπιτηδείων Str.3.3.1.

ἀνακομίζω, poet. **ἀγκομ-**, *carry up*, X.*HG*2.3.20:—Pass., Din.1.68; esp. *to be carried up-stream*, or *up the country*, Hdt.2.115.

II. *bring back, recover*, οἰκέτην v.l. in X.*Mem*.2.10.1:—Med. (with pf. Pass., Id.*An*.4.7.1 and 17), *bring* or *take back* or *away with one*, Hdt.5.85, Th.6.7:—Pass., *to be brought back*, Hdt.3.129, etc.; and of persons, *return, come* or *go back*, Id.2.107, Th.2.31; *get safe away, escape*, Plb.1.38.5: so in Med., ἑαυτὸν ἀνακομίζεσθαι ἐκ τῆς Φιλίππου συνηθείας *withdraw from* .., Plu.*Arat*.51.

2. τὸ Μηδείας ἔπος ἀγκομίσαι *bring back safe*, i.e. *redeem, fulfil*, Pi.*P*.4.9 (prob.):—Med., ἀ. τύχαν δαιμόνων *bring* it *back upon oneself*, E.*Hipp*.831 (lyr.).

III. *resiore to health, strengthen*, Hp.*Fract*.7, cf. Gal.1.405 (Pass.): metaph., πεπονηκυῖαν ἐξ ἀρχῆς ἀνακεκομίσθαι τὴν οἰκουμένην Aristid.*Or*.26(14).98.

ἀνακομῐσις, εως, ἡ, *restoration*, *Stud.Pal*.20.114.11 (v A.D.).

ἀνακομιστέον, *one must restore to health*, Paul.Aeg.3.39.

2. of Pass., *one must return*, Ach.Tat.5.11.

ἀνακομιστής, ου, ὁ, *conveyer* (of goods), *POxy*.3124.9 (A.D. 322).

ἀνακομιστικός, ή, όν, *bringing back*, Hsch. s.v. νόστιμον ἦμαρ.

ἀνάκομμα, ατος, τό, (ἀνακόπτω) *check*, φλεγμονῶν, ὀδυνῶν Aët.12.20.

ἀνακονεῖν, v. ἀνακωνῆν.

ἀνᾰκοντίζω, intr., *dart* or *shoot up*, αἷμα δ' ἀνηκόντιζε Il.5.113; so of water, Hdt.4.181.

2. causal, θαλασσίους αὔρας Callistr.*Stat*.14.

ἀνακοπάζω, *check, restrain Inscr.Cret*.3.iv 37.14 (Itanos, i B.C.; ἀγκ-).

ἀνακοπή, ἡ, *resistance, check* due to collision, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.7 U. (pl.), Phld.*D*.1.14 (pl.), Plu.2.76f, cf. 1128c.

II. *recoil* of the waves, Id.*Pyrrh*.15, cf. J.*BJ*1.21.6; in a tidal river, Str.3.5.9.

III. *back-water*, Plu.*Alex*.44.

IV. *clashing* of vowels in hiatus, etc., D.H.*Comp*.22, cf. *Dem*.38.

ἀνακοπτέον, *one must remove, eliminate*, Paul.Aeg.6.90.

ἀνακόπτω, *driveback, push back*, θυρέων δ' ἀνέκοπτεν ὀχῆας Od.21.47.

2. *beat back* an assailant, Th.4.12, cf. Plu.*Caes*.38.

3. ἀ. ναῦν *check* a ship's course, v.l. in Thphr.*Char*.25.2; *propel* a ship *back to land*, Arat.346.

4. *return* food, διὰ ῥῑνῶν, εἰς τὰς ῥῖνας, Herod.Med.in *Rh.Mus*.58.86, 90 and 96, cf. Aret.*SA*1.6.

II. *knock out*, τὰς ὄψεις ἀνακοπείς Philostr.*Her*.*Prooem.*2.

2. *cut from below*, Hld.9.18.

3. *beat up* eggs, Sor.1.222, *PMag.Lond*.121.180.

III. *check, stop*, ἦχον D.H.*Comp*.22; προσδοκίαν Phld.*Piet*.25; ἀοιδήν Coluth.125:—Pass., *to be stopped, restrained*, τῆς ὁρμῆς Luc.*Alex*.57, cf. *PFlor*.36.3; *stop short* in a speech, Luc.*Nigr*.35.

IV. Medic., *take effect*, ἀνακόπτει γὰρ οὕτως ἡ ὠφέλεια Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.92 (fort. διακ., cf. *SIG*1170.16).

ἀνακορέω, *sweep again* or *out*, Pherecr.5 D.

ἀνακός, ἄ, = ἄναξ, Hdn.Gr.1.150, 2.647, cf. Ael.Dion.*Fr*.56.

ἀνακοσμέω, *adorn anew, restore*, *IGRom*.4.468.14 (Pergam.), v.l. in Aristid.*Or*.26(14).98.

2. *decorate*, στεφάνυσιν .. ἀ. Corinn.1(*a*) i 27 P. (dub.).

ἀνάκουστος, ον, *not hearing, deaf*, cj. in Ph.2.417.

ἀνακουφίζω, *lift* or *raise up*, S.*Fr*.23; ἀ. δέμας E.*Or*.218; ἑαυτὸν εἰς ἀνάβασιν, of a horseman mounting, X.*Eq*.7.2; fig., of a drowning man, ἀ. κάρα βυθῶν S.*OT*23; ὁ ἀὴρ ἀ. τὸν ἀσκόν Arist.*Pr*.939[a]35:—Pass., *feel lightened* or *lifted up*, ἀνεκουφίσθην δέμας E.*Hipp*.1392; *to be relieved in mind*, X.*HG*5.2.28.

II. *subtract*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).146.15.

ἀνακουφισις, εως, ἡ, *relief*, κακῶν S.*OT*218.

ἀνακουφισμα, ατος, τό, *raising the body* from a prone position by using the arms, Hp.*Vict*.2.64.

ἀνακούω, *listen further* Sch.S.*El*.81 P. (S. codd. κἀνακούσωμεν, edd. κἀπ-).

ἀνάκοψις, εως, ἡ, *interval*, τῶν παροξυσμῶν Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.91.

ἀνακραδαίνω, aor. part. -δάνας gloss on ἀμπεπαλών, *PBerol*. in E. Ziebarth *Aus der antiken Schule*[2] (Bonn 1913) p. 32.

ἀνακραγγαίνω· ἀνακράζω, Hsch.:—also **-κραγγάνω,** Phot.p.114 R.

ἀνακρᾰδεύω, *brandish*, Hsch., (ἀνακραδάω *La*.)

ἀνακράζω, fut. -κράξομαι or fut. pf. -κεκράξομαι LxxJl.3(4).16: aor. ἀνέκρᾰγον; late ἀνέκραξα ib.Jd.7.20, *BGU*1201.11, Ev.Marc.1.23, al.:—*cry out, lift up the voice, shout*, ἐπεὶ .. ἀνέκραγον Od.14.467; εἴ τι πέραν ἀερθεὶς ἀνέκραγον if I *raised my voice* too high, Pi.*N*.7.76; ἐξ ἑνὸς στόματος ἅπαντες ἀνέκραγον Ar.*Eq*.670, cf. *V*.1311, etc.; τηλικοῦτ' ἀνκράζετε .. ὥστε D.21.215; οὐκ ἀνέκραγεν, of a dying man, Antipho 5.44; πρῶτος ἐπὶ τοῦ βήματος ἀνέκραγεν Arist.*Ath*.28.3: foll. by ὡς, ἀνέκραγον ὡς εὖ λέγοι Ar.*Ec*.431, cf. X.*An*.5.1.14; c. inf., ἀνακραγόντων βάλλειν .. Plu.*Phoc*.34.

2. rarely of animals, Stesich. *S*88 ii 21 (p. 185 D.), ἂν γλαὺξ ἀνακράγῃ Men.534.11.

ἀνάκρᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *mixing with others*, Plu.*Alex*.47, etc.

ἀνακρατέω, *hold up, support*, Sor.1.114.

ἀνακραυγάζω, *cry aloud*, Arr.*Epict*.2.19.15.

ἀνακραυγασμα, ατος, τό, *loud outcry*, Epicur.*Fr*.414 (pl.).

ἀνακρέκομαι, *begin to play*, ἐς σὲ ἅπας ὄρνις ἀνακρέκεται each bird *tunes its voice* for thee, *AP*9.562 (Crin.).

ἀνακρεμάννῡμι, poet. **ἀγκρ-**:—Pass., -κρέμᾰμαι:—*hang up on* a thing, πασσάλῳ ἀγκρεμάσασα Od.1.440; τὰς πέδας ἀνεκρέμασαν ἐς τὴν ἀκρόπολιν, as a votive offering, Hdt.5.77; τὰ ὅπλα πρὸς τὸ Ἀθήναιον ib.95; ἀ. τινά *crucify*, Id.9.120; βροχὸν ἑαυτῷ περιθεὶς ἀνεκρέμασε D.S.2.6; *suspend* a wounded limb in a sling, Hp.*Art*.22:—Pass., ἀνακρεμαμένου τοῦ νέκυος *being hung up*, Hdt.2.121.γ´; τούτου .. τοῦ ἀνακρεμασθέντος Id.9.122, cf.7.194.

II. *make dependent* ἀ. ἐξ ἀλλήλων τὴν δύναμιν Pl.*Ion*536a; ἀνακρεμάσας [ὑμᾶς] ἀπὸ τῶν ἐλπίδων Aeschin.3.100; ἀ. τὴν πίστιν εἴς τινα Plb.8.19.3.

ἀνακρεμασμός, ὁ, *hanging up*, *AB*447.

ἀνακρεμαστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = κρεμαστήρ, Sor.ap.Orib.24.31.20.

Ἀνακρεόντειος, α, ον, *of Anacreon*, μέτρον Heph.15.22, cf. Sch.Heph.p.118 C.

Ἀνακρεοντικός, ον, *Anacreontic*, of a metre, Isid.*Etym*.1.39.7.

ἀνακρήμνημι, = ἀνακρεμάννυμι, *shore up*, J.*BJ*5.11.4; *undermine*, ὑπονόμοις τὸ τεῖχος App.*Mith*.75:—also **ἀνακρημνάω,** prob. in J.*BJ*2.17.8, *AJ*7.10.2.

ἀνακρῑβής, ές, *inaccurate*, Eust.878.37, al.

ἀνακρίμνημι, = ἀνακρεμάννυμι Pi.*Pae*.8.79; cf. κρίμνημι.

ἀνακρίνω, *examine closely, interrogate*, esp. judicially, Παυσανίαν Th.1.95, cf. Antipho 2.1.9, Pl.*Smp*.201e; ἀ. τινὰ πόθεν ζῇ Diph.32.3; *sound* a person, Lxx1Ki.20.12.

2. *inquire into*, ἀ. τοὺς ἐργασαμένους Antipho 2.3.2; γενήν Call.*fr*.203.54 Pf.; τὴν [αἰτίαν] Phld.*Po*.994 *Fr*.21, cf. *Lib*.p.21 O.:—Med., ἀ. ποινὰ τίς ἔσται what remedy there shall be, Pi.*P*.4.63.

II. *examine* magistrates so as to prove their qualification, D.57.66 and 70.

2. of the magistrates, *examine* persons concerned in a suit, so as to prepare the matter for trial, And.1.101, Is.5.32; ὁ ἄρχων ἀνέκρινε πᾶσιν ὑμῖν καὶ ἀνακρίνας εἰσήγαγεν εἰς τὸ δικαστήριον D.48.31, cf. Arist.*Ath*.56.6:—Pass., ἀνεκρίθησαν αἱ ἀμφισβητήσεις D.48.23:—Med., οὐκ ἀνεκρίνατο ταύτην [τὴν γραφήν] *he did* not *have* it *examined*, of the prosecutor, Id.21.103, cf.53.17.

3. generally, *examine*, μάρτυρας *SIG*953.46 (Calymna); τινά 1 *Cor.*9.3:—Med., *Michel*409.9 (Cos).

4. *select*, Ps.-Callisth.3.26.

III. in Med., abs., ἀνακρίνεσθαι πρὸς ἑωυτούς *dispute, wrangle* one with another, Hdt.9.56.

ἀνάκρισις, poet. **ἄγκρ-,** εως, ἡ, (ἀνακρίνω II. 1) *examination* of the qualifications of magistrates, Poll.8.85.

II. (ἀνακρίνω II. 2) *previous examination* of parties concerned in a suit, *preparation* of the mattter for trial, X.*Smp*.5.2, etc., cf. *PSI*4.392 (iii B.C.), *OGI*374 (pl.), Act.Ap.25.26; of the magistrate, ἀνάκρισιν διδόναι, παραδιδόναι, Pl.*Chrm*.176c, *Lg*.855e; of the parties, εἰς ἀνάκρισιν ἥκειν Is.6.13, etc. μηδ᾽ εἰς ἄγκρισιν ἐλθεῖν, i.e. should not even *begin proceedings* (where however the Sch. explains ἐς ἄγκρισιν by ἐς μάχην, cf. ἀνακρίνω III), A.*Eu*.364; οὐδ᾽ ἀ. μοι δώσεις you will not allow me *the first forms of law*, Pl.*Chrm*. l.c.

III. generally, *inquiry, examination*, Id.*Phdr*.277e.

IV. *preliminary examination* of a slave before sale, *POxy*.1463.12, etc.

V. *examination, testing* of magical ingredients, etc., *PMag.Par*.1.1992, 2007.

VI. *quarrel, dispute*, Hdt.8.69; *disputation*, Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.72 M.

ἀνακριτήρ, Dor. **ἀνκριτήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, *examining magistrate*, *GDI*3055.1 (Chalcedon) (pl.).

ἀνακρίτως, Adv. *with a second* κρίσις, *relapse*, Pall.*in Hp*.2.181 D.

ἀνακροτᾰλίζω, = ἀνακροτέω, Hippoloch.ap.Ath.4.129c.

ἀνακροτέω, *lift up and strike together*, τὼ χεῖρ᾽ ἀνεκρότησ᾽ ὑφ᾽ ἡδονῆς Ar.*Pl*.739; ἀνακροτήσας τὰς χεῖρας Aeschin.2.226; ταῖς χερσὶν ὑφ᾽ ἡδονῆς Plu.*Mar*.44: abs., αἱ δ᾽ ἀνεκρότησαν *applauded vehemently*, Ar.*Eq*.651, *V*.1314, cf. J.*AJ*12.4.9, Alciphr.1.39: aor. part. ἀνακορτήσασα cj. in hex.inDiogenian.3.97.

ἀνάκρουμα, ατος, τό, = -κρουσις II, Corn.*Rh*.p.353 H.

ἀνάκρουαία· παιδιᾶς εἶδος ἐπὶ σφαίρας, Hsch.

ἀνάκρουσις, εως, ἡ, *pushing back*, esp. *pushing* a ship *back, backing water*, Th.7.36; ἡ πάλιν ἀ. ib.62; of a horse, with the bit, Plu.2.549c: metaph., *reaction* against depression, -σεις τοῦ φρονήματος ib.78a; *return*, τῆς παλινδρομίας Iamb.*in Nic*.p.76 P.

II. in Music, *first beginning of a tune*, Str.9.3.10.

ἀνάκρουστέον, *one must check*, X.*Eq*.10.12.

II. ἀ. τὸν λόγον *put back* for a fresh start, Dam.*Pr*.85.

ἀνάκρουστικός, ή, όν, *capable of reacting*, πληγή Plu.2.936f.

ἀνάκρουω, poet. **ἀγκρ-,** *push back* a gate-pin, βάλανον Aen.Tact.18.6, Arat.193; *stop short, check*, ἵππον χαλινῷ X.*Eq*.11.3; *back* horses, τὸ ζεῦγος Plu.*Alc*.2; cf. δοχμὸς ἀνακρούων θηρὸς πάτον Nic.*Th*.479; *put* a ship *astern*, νῆα A.R.4.1650; fig., ἀ. τοὺς μνηστῆρας τῆς ἐς τὴν Πηνελόπην ὕβρεως Aristid. Quint.2.10 (p. 74.19 W.-I.):—Pass., Them.*in Ph*.130.25.

2. *throw up*, δίσκον Philostr.*Her*.2.5.

II. in Med. ἀνακρούεσθαι πρύμνην *put* one's ship *astern*, by backing water, Ar.*V*.399, cf. D.S.11.18; or ἀνακρούεσθαι alone, Th.7.38, 40; [ἐπὶ] πρύμνην ἀ. Hdt.8.84; but νῆας ἀ., simply *row back*, Tryph.523: metaph., τὸν λόγον πάλιν ἀ. *put back* and make a fresh start, Pl.*Phlb*.13d; παῦε .. μικρὸν ἀνακρουόμενος Luc.*Nigr*.8; ὥσπερ ἁρμονίαν ἐκλελυμένην ἀ. αὖθις ἐπὶ σώφρονα νόμον καὶ βίον Plu.*Cleom*.16.

b. *pull back*, κάλωας A.R.1.1277; ἡνίας Sch.Ar.*Av*.648b.

2. in Music, *strike up*, Theoc.4.31: hence, *begin* a speech, Plb.4.22.11.

III. ἀνακρούειν χεροῖν, = ἀνακροτεῖν, Autocr.1.

ἀνακρύπτω, only in aor. 2 ἀνέκρῠφε Nonn.*D*.6.87, (cj. ἐνέκρυφε).

ἀνακρωτηρίαστος, ον, *unmutilated*, Eust.31.41, Sch.Th.3.34.

ἀνακρωτόφονος, gloss on γυρτεύς Hsch.

ἀνακτάομαι, fut. -ήσομαι: pf. ἀνέκτημαι S.*Fr*.358:—*regain for oneself, recover*, τυραννίδα, ἀρχὴν ἀ. ἀπίσω, Hdt.1.61, 3.73; Ἄργος ἐς ἑωυτοὺς ἀ. ὀπίσω 6.83; δῶμα πατρός A.*Ch*.237; ἀ. ταῖς πόλεσι τὴν ἐλευθερίαν D.S.16.14; *repair, retrieve*, ἐλαττώσεις Plb.10.33.4.

2. *refresh, revive*, σώματα, ψυχάς, Id.3.60.7, 87.3; τοὺς κεκμηκότας ὑπὸ τραυμάτων D.H.2.42; γλήχων .. λειποθυμοῦντας -κτᾶται Dsc.3.31; ἀ. ἑαυτόν J.*AJ*9.6.4, Arr.*Epict*.3.25.4, etc.

3. *reinstate*, τοὺς ἐπταικότας D.C.44.47; *restore*, ναούς Id.53.2; θυσίας *IG*2.628.

II. c. acc. pers., *win* a person *over, gain* his *favour* or *friendship*, τὸν θεόν Hdt.1.50, X.*Cyr*.1.3.9, Men.*Pk*.123, etc.; παμπόλλους φίλους X.*Cyr*.2.2.10. (Act. dub., v. sub ἀνακτίζω.)

ἀνακτένιον, τό, kind of comb, *PRyl*.627.168 (iv A.D.).

ἀνακτένισμα, ατος, τό, *carding, screening, sifting*, *Gloss*.

ἀνακτέον, (ἀνάγω) *one must bring up*, θλέγμα διὰ τοῦ στόματος Hp.*Dent*.25.

II. *one must refer*, εἰς τὴν ὕλην τὰς αἰτίας Arist.*GA*778[b]1.

III. *one must reduce, bring back*, εἰς τὴν παλαιὰν ἀταξίαν Plu.*Nob*.3.

ἀνάκτερος, α, ον, Myc. *wa-na-ka-te-ro*, *royal*.

ἀνάκτησις, εως, ἡ, *regaining*, ἀγαθῶν Hierocl.*in CA*24p.474 M., Herm.ap.Stob.1.41.44, Dam.*Pr*.75; ἀρουρῶν *PTeb*.378.12; *a recovery* of strength, etc., Thphr.*Fr*.166, Porph.*Marc*.4, f.l. in Hp.*VM*4; written ἄγχτησις *PRein*.7.14 (ii B.C.).

ἀνάκτητέος, α, ον, *able to be recovered*, Philostr.*VA*2.7.

2. ἀνακτητέον *one must recover, recruit*, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.12.5.

ἀνάκτητικός, ή, όν, *restorative*, w. gen., *from*, σίκυς .. ἀ. λειποθυμιῶν ὀσφραινόμενος Dsc.2.135: ἀνακτητικόν· γλήχων, Hsch. (cf. ἀνακτάομαι I. 2).

ἀνακτίζω, *rebuild*, Str.9.2.5, D.Chr.2.79: fut. ἀνακτίσσω, prob. l. for ἀνακτήσουσι in *App.Anth*.6.75:—Pass., *CIG*8646 (vi A.D.), al.

ἀνακτῐσις, εως, ἡ, *rebuilding*, J.*AJ*15.11.6.

ἀνακτιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *refounder*, Sch.Theoc.5.72.

ἀνακτῖτης, v. ἀναγκίης.

ἀνακτόρεος, α, ον, = ἀνακτόριος, *of the emperor*, ἐχθρός *API*.5.350.

ἀνακτορία, ἡ, Ion. -ίη, (ἀνάκτωρ) *lordship, rule*, A.R.1.839, Parth. in *Suppl.Hell*.640.1, *Orac.Sib*.4.66, Epigr.ap.Paus.10.12.6; *management* of horses, *h.Ap*.234.

ἀνακτορίζω, *to be ruler* of an emerald, ὁ δὲ .. ὑποχλωρίζων λέγεται σμάραγδος ἀνακτορίζων Socr.Dion*Lith*.1.13 G. (ὑακτορίζων codd., v. H.-S.).

ἀνακτόριος, α, ον, *belonging to a lord* or *king, royal*, ὕες Od.15.397.

II. ἀνακτόριον, τό, = ἀνάκτορον, Hsch., Suid., v.l. in Hdt.9.65.

2. = ξιφίον, Ps.-Dsc.4.20.

III. -ιος, ὁ, = ἀρτεμισία, Id.3.113.

ἀνάκτορον, τό, *king's dwelling, palace*, in pl., *AP*9.657 (Marian.): mostly of the dwelling of gods, *temple, shrine*, Δήμητρος ἀ. ib.147 (Antag.); Θέτιδος εἰς ἀ. E.*Andr*.43: pl., ib.117, al., S.*Fr*.757; τὸ ἐν Ἐλευσῖνι ἀ. Hdt.9.65, cf. Hegesand.8, Posidon.41, Chor.p.86.24 B.

ἀνακτός, ή, όν, *drawn from a spring*, ὕδωρ *Stad*.26, cf.75.

Ἀνακτοτελέσται, ῶν, οἱ, (τελέω) *presidents of the mysteries of the Corybantes* (cf. Paus.10.38.7), prob. in Hsch. (-τελευταί cod.).

ἀνάκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *ruler, lord*, usu. of gods, A.*Ch*.357, E.*IT*1414, ἀ. πόλεως (of Astyanax), *Tr*.1217, ἀνάκτορι θήκατο τέχνας (i.e. Poseidon) *AP*6.4 (Leon.Tarent.); pl., Cerc.4.38, Ptol.*Tetr*.122.

ἀνακυΐσκω, *impregnate again*, Arist.*HA*573^{b}18.

ἀνακῠκάω, *stir up and mix, mix up*, Θασίαν (sc. ἅλμην), φάρμακα, Ar.*Ach*.671, *Pl*.302, cf. Thphr.*CP*6.1.5: metaph., τὸν λογισμόν Ph.1.690.

ἀνακυκλεύω, *reverse*, App.*BC*4.103.

ἀνακυκλέω, *turn round again*, ἀνακύκλει δέμας E.*Or*.231; *revolve in one's mind*, πρὸς ἐμαυτόν Luc.*Nigr*.6; *repeat*, τοὺς αὐτοὺς λόγους Plu.*Dem*.29, cf. Phld.*Mus*.p.40 K., Herm.*in Phdr*.p.191 A.:—Pass., *to be renewed*, πόλεμος ἐφ' ἑαυτὸν -ούμενος Procop.*Arc*.11.

II. intr. in Act., *come round in a circle*, Arist.*GC*338^{a}4; αἱ αὐταὶ δόξαι ἀ. ἐν τοῖς ἀνθρώποις Id.*Mete*.339^{b}29:—so in Pass., ἀ. προς αὐτήν Pl.*Ti*.37a; αἱ τύχαι πολλάκις ἀ. περὶ τοὺς αὐτούς Arist.*EN*1100^{b}3.

ἀνακυκλησις, εως, ἡ, *a coming round again, circuit, revolution*, Pl.*Plt*.269e, cf. Plu.*Sol*.4.

2. in Metric, *recurrence* of form, strophic arrangement, Heph.17.4, *Poëm*.3.2.

ἀνακυκλητέον, *one must employ a cycle of treatment*, Orib.ap.Aët.11.11.

ἀνακυκλλκός, ή, όν, *easy to turn round*, of a verse that will read either backwards or forwards, ἀναστρέφον ἢ ἀνακυκλικόν *AP*6.323 tit.

ἀνακυκλισμός, ὁ, *circuit, revolution*, ἐνιαυτοῦ μεγάλου D.S.12.36.

ἀνακυκλόω, = ἀνακυκλέω, v.l. in *AP*9.342 (Parmen.), in Pass.—The Act. perh. in Jul.*Ep*.180p.394c (ἀνακυκλούσης).

ἀνακυκλωμα, ατος, τό, *cycle, revolution*, μηνιαῖον ἀ., of the moon, Secund.*Sent*.6.

ἀνακυκλωσις, εως, ἡ, = ἀνακύκλησις, Ptol.*Tetr*.87; *wheeling about*, ἱππικοῦ τάγματος Hdn.4.2.9; ἀ. τῶν πολιτειῶν *cycle* of constitutions, Plb.6.9.10.

ἀνακῠλινδέω, '*reflect*', t. t. in dissection, Gal.2.730.

ἀνακῠλίω [ῑ], *roll up*, λίθους Luc.*Luct*.8, cf. D.H.*Comp*.20; *over-turn*, ἁμάξας Plu.2.304f: metaph., χιλιοταλάντους ἀνακυλῖον οὐσίας Alex.116.7; *roll away* or *back*, ἀνακεκύλισται ὁ λίθος Ev.Marc.16.4.

ἀνακυμβᾰλιάζω, (κύμβαλον), only in Il.16.379 δίφροι ἀνακυμβαλίαζον the chariots *fell rattling over*.

ἀνακυντεῖν· ῥέγχειν, Hsch.

ἀνακῡπόω, *overturn, turn upside down*, Lyc.137, Nic.Th.705.

ἀνακύπτω, fut. -κύψομαι Ar.*Av*.146, Pl.*Euthd*.302a; -ψω Luc.*DMar*.3.1: aor. ἀνέκυψα Hdt.5.91, etc.: pf. ἀνακέκῡφα E.*Cyc*.212, X.*Eq*.7.10:—*lift up the head*, Thphr.*Char*.11.3, Men.*Dysc*.537; ἀνακεκυφώς *with the head high*, of a horse, X. l.c.; κἀγκύψας (for καὶ ἀνακύψας) ἔχε and keep *your head up*, Ar.*Th*.236; ἐν ὀροφῇ ποικίλματα θεώμενος ἀνακύπτων *throwing his head back*, Pl.*R*.529b; ἀνακύψατε καὶ ἐπάρατε τὰς κεφαλάς Ev.Luc.21.28; esp. in drinking, Arist.*HA*613^{a}13, cf. E. l.c.; ἐπικύπτειν καὶ ἀ. Gal.6.146.

II. *come up out of the water, pop up*, Ar.*Ra*.1068; ἐκ τῆς θαλάσσης εἰς τὸν ἐνθάδε τόπον Pl.*Phd*.109d; ἀ. μέχρι τοῦ αὐχένος, opp. καταδῦναι, Id.*Tht*.171d, cf. *Phdr*.249c.

b. metaph., *emerge, crop up*, ὅτι ἐξ αὐτῶν καλόν τι ἀνακύψοιτο Id.*Euthd*.302a; αἱ -κύπτουσαι χρεῖαι Ascl.*Tact*.11.7, cf. Ath.1.25e, *Cod.Just*.1.2.17.

c. of persons, *rise out of difficulties, breathe again*, Hdt.5.91, X.*Oec*.11.5; τὰ τῶν Καρχηδονίων ἀνέκυψε Plb.1.55.1, cf. D.Chr.13.35; ἀπὸ τῶν μυχῶν τοῦ σώματος Porph.*Marc*.6.

ἀνακῡρίωσις, εως, ἡ, *authoritative demeanour*, Hp.*Decent*.12.

ἀνακυρτᾶσαι· ἀνασκιρτῆσαι, ἀναπηδῆσαι, Hsch.

ἀνάκυρτος, ον, *curved upwards* or *backwards*, *Gloss*.

ἀνακωδωνίζω, *try by the sound, ring*, Ar.*Fr*.303.

ἀνακωκύω [ῡ], *wail aloud*, κἀνακωκύσας λιγύ A.*Pers*.468, cf. S.*Ant*.1227; κἀνακωκύει .. ὀξύν φθόγγον *utters a loud* shrill wailing cry, ib.423.

ἀνάκωλος, ον, *docked, curtailed*, ἀ. χιτωνίσκος a '*cutty* sark', *short* frock, Plu.2.261f, *SIG*1179.8 (Cnidus); of a camel, *short-legged*, D.S.2.54.

ἀνάκωμα, ατος, τό, f.l. for ἀνακώναμα (?), [Philol.]ap.Stob.1.20.2.

ἀνακωμῳδέω, *to bring on the stage, satirize*, dub. in Plu.2.10c.

ἀνακωνῆν· ἀναστρέφειν, Hsch. (ἀνακονεῖν cod.); cf. κωνᾶν.

ἀνακῶς, Adv. *carefully*, ἀνακῶς ἔχειν τινός look *well* to a thing, give *good heed* to it, Hdt.1.24, 8.109, Th.8.102, Plu.*Thes*.33; ἀ. θεραπεύειν Hp.*Carn*.19; τὰς (τῆς Pierson) θύρας ἀ. ἔχων Pl.Com.202.—Dor. acc. to Erot. s.v., but found in Ion. and Early Att. (Connected with ἄναξ by Plu. l.c., cf. *AB*391, Phot.p.113 R.)

ἀνακώσιος, ον, adj. fr. ἄναξ in dialect of Rhegium, Sch. D.T.p.542 H., cf. Ibyc.60(*a*) P., and χαριτώσιος.

ἀνακωχέω· ἀναχωρέω, Hsch.

II. v. ἀνοκωχεύω.

ἀνακωχή, ἀνακωχεύω, v. ἀνοκωχή:—also **ἀνακωχάζω,** *bring to a stop*, ναῦν Dam.*Isid*.272.

ἀναλάζομαι, *take again*, μορφήν Mosch.2.163.

ἀναλάκατα· οὐ πρὸς ἠλακάτην ἐργαζόμενος, Hsch.

ἀναλακεῖν, *cry aloud*, Sch.A.*Ch*.33.

ἀναλακτίζω, *kick upwards*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.31.2.

ἀνᾰλᾰλάζω, *raise a war-cry*, ἀνηλάλαζον [οἱ στρατιῶται] X.*An*.4.3.19; στρατὸς δ' ἀνηλάλαξε E.*Ph*.1395, Astyd.2a. 16 S.: generally, *cry aloud*, Id.*Supp*.719.

ἀναλαμβάνω, fut. -λήψομαι: Ion. pf. inf. Pass. -λελάμφθαι or -λελάφθαι Hp.*Off*.11, part. -λελαμμένος Id.*Art*.11:—*take up, take into one's hands*, τὸ παιδίον Hdt.1.111; τὰ τόξα, τὰ ὅπλα, etc., 3.78, 9.46; *take on board ship*, 1.166, Th.7.25, etc.; *take up into heaven*, in Pass., Lxx4Ki.2.9, Act.Ap.1.11: and generally, *take with one*, esp. of troops, supplies, etc., Hdt.9.51, Th.5.64, 8.27, etc.; part. ἀναλαβών often = *with*, ἄνδρας ἀναλαβὼν ἡγήσομαι X.*An*.7.3.36, cf. Th.5.7.

b. *suspend* in a sling, Hp.*Art*.22.

c. metaph., *take up*, for the purpose of examining, Pl.*Ap*.22b, *Men*.87e, al.

2. *receive*, φιλοφρόνως ἀ. Id.*Ep*.329d, etc.; of women, ἀ. τὴν γονήν *conceive*, Plu.2.495e.

3. *take upon oneself, assume*, τὴν προξενίαν Th.6.89; τὴν ἀρχήν *Inscr.Prien*.123; κόσμον, of a king, *OGI*383.135; ἐσθῆτα Plu.*Arist*.21; πρόσωπον, σχῆμα, Luc.*Nigr*.11, *Somn*.13.

4. in Med., *undertake, engage in*, ἀναλαβέσθαι κίνδυνον Hdt.3.69:—also Act., ἀντὶ τῆς φιλίας τὸν πόλεμον ἀναλαβεῖν Philipp.ap.D.18.78.

5. *take up, adopt*, Arist.*Fr*.76:—Pass., Aeschin.1.52, cf. Epicur.*Fr*.172.

6. of money, *confiscate*, in Pass., *OGI*338.24 (Pergam.), *PSI*1.104.10 (late ii A.D.); κλῆρος ἀνειλημμένος εἰς τὸ βασιλικόν *PTeb*.61[b]74 (ii B.C.), etc., Plu.2.484a, D.L.7.181.

7. *learn by rote*, Arr.*Epict*.2.16.5, Plu.*Ages*.20, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.494.31.

8. *include*, τῷ νόμῳ *OGI*629 (Palmyra), *Cod.Just*.1.3.45.14.

9. Medic., *make up* ingredients, κηρῷ καὶ νάρδῳ Aret.*CA*1.1, cf.2.3 (Pass.); so in Magic, ἀ. αἴνῳ καὶ μέλιτι, ὄξει, *PMag.Par*.1.1316, 2690.

10. *raise, erect* a wall, *IG*2.1054.9.

11. abs., *lift up* one's voice, LxxNu.14.1.

II. *get back, regain, recover*, τὴν ἀρχήν Hdt.3.73, X.*HG*3.5.10; ἀ. ἐπιστήμην Pl.*Men*.85d; αὐδ' ἀφέντι λίθον δυνατὸν ἀναλαβεῖν Arist.*EN*1114[a]18.

b. w. ref. to confiscation by the Ptolemaic kings, *SB*8008.31 (260 B.C.), τὰ ἴδια αὐτῶν ἀναληφθήσεται εἰς τὸ βασιλικόν *UPZ*112 viii 18 (203/2 B.C.), *PTeb*.1001.15 (ii B.C.).

2. *retrieve, make good*, τὴν αἰτίην Hdt.7.231; ἁμαρτίαν S.*Ph*.1249, E.*Ion*426; τὴν ἀρχαίαν ἀρετήν X.*Mem*.3.5.14; ταῦτα ἀ. καὶ μεταγιγνώσκειν D.21.109.

3. *restore, repair*, τὴν προτέρην κακότητα Hdt.8.109: abs., Id.5.121; ἀ. τὴν πόλιν ἐκ τῆς πρόσθεν ἀθυμίας X.*HG*6.5.21; ἀ. ἑαυτόν *recover* oneself, *regain strength*, Th.6.26, Pl.Com.10 D., Men.*Sam*.243; *collect* oneself, Isoc.5.22: abs., Pl.*R*.467b, D.18.163, Hp.*Mul*.2.118.

b. med., *recover, be convalescent*, Gal.10.679.7.

4. *take up again, resume*, in narrative or argument, τὸν λόγον Hdt.5.62, Pl.*R*.544b, al.; πολλάκις ἀ. Id.*Phd*.95e; ἀναλαβεῖν διεξιόντα *repeat* in detail, Id.*Euthd*.275c; at Rome, ἀ. θυσίας, = *instaurare sacra*, Plu.*Cor*.25; ἀ. τῇ μνήμῃ *recollect*, Pl.*Plt*.294d; without τῇ μνήμῃ, Plu.*Lyc*.21; but ἀ. μνήμην *recover* a memory, Arist.*Mem*.451[a]22; πρὸς ἑαυτὸν ἀ. *run over* in one's mind, Pl.*Ti*.26a.

5. *receive back* into a family, Luc.*Abd*.9, al.

III. *pull up short*, of a horse, X.*Eq*.3.5; *check*, οἷόνπερ ἵππον τὸν λόγον ἀ. Pl.*Lg*.701c; τὴν ὁρμὴν τῆς νεώς Plb.16.3.4; ἀ. τὰς κύνας *call* them *back*, X.*Cyn*.7.10.

IV. *win over*, Ar.*Eq*.682, Din.1.28, Plu.*Brut*.24, al.; ἀ. τὸν ἀκροατήν Arist.*Rh*.1354[b]32.

V. ἀγορὰν στοαῖς ἀνειλημμένην διτταῖς, perh. on a terrace *supported* by two colonnades, Dicaearch.59.23; cf. ἀνάλημμα II.

ἀναλάμπω, *flame up, take fire*, X.*Cyr*.5.1.16; *shine out*, of the sun, Thphr.*CP*4.13.6: metaph., ἀκτῖνες ἀρετῆς ἀ. Ph.1.335; *flame up*, of envy, Jul.*ad Ath*.274d.

II. metaph., *break out*, as war, Plu.*Sull*.6, cf.7.

2. of a person, *come to oneself again, revive*, Id.*Brut*.15, cf.2.694f; *blaze up* with enthusiasm, Philostr.*VA*5.30.

III. trans., *cause to shine*, φῶς Plu.*Alex*.30; λιθοκαλλέα μορφήν, of a sculptor, *App.Anth*.2.534 (Halic.).

2. *illuminate*, τὸ ζοφερόν Heraclit.*Ep*.6.3.

ἀνάλαμψις, εως, ἡ, *shining forth*, τοῦ νοητοῦ φωτός Ph.1.7; ἀ. εὐμενεῖς ἔχειν Plu.2.419f.

ἀναλδαίνω, *make to spring up* Nonn.*D*.40.390.

ἀναλγής, ές, = ἀνάλγητος, πρὸς τὸ αἰσχρόν Plu.2.528d: of a mortified state of body, Hp.*Art*.69; *painless*, θάνατος Plu.*Sol*.27.

ἀναλγησία, ἡ, *want of feeling, insensibility*, Democr.193, D.18.35, Arist.*EN*1100[b]32, Ph.2.318.

ἀνάλγητος, ον, *without pain*, and so:

I. of persons, *insensible to pain* or *danger*, Meliss.ap.Arist.*Xen*.974[a]19, cf. *EN*1115[b]26.

2. *unfeeling, hard-hearted, ruthless*, S.*Aj*.946 (lyr.); -ότερος εἶναι to feel *less resentment*, Th.3.40: c. gen., ἀ. γενέσθαι τινός to be *insensible to*, Plu.*Aem*.35. Adv. -τως *unfeelingly*, S.*Aj*.1333; *callously*, ἀ. ἀκούειν Plu.2.46c.

II. of things, *not painful*, ἀνάλγητα (sc. πράγματα) *a lot free from pain*, S.*Tr*.126.

2. *cruel*, πάθος E.*Hipp*.1386 (lyr.).

ἀναλδής, ές, (ἀλδαίνω) *not thriving, feeble*, καρποί Hp.*Aër*.15; of stars, Arat.394; *barren*, Ar.*V*.1045 (anap.); neut. pl. as adv., *feebly*, φυταλιαί .. ἀναλδέα φυλλιόωσαι, Arat.333.

ἀναλδήσκω, *grow up*, A.R.3.1363; *spring up afresh*, Opp.*C*.2.397.

ἀναλεαίνω, *bruise, crush, pound fine*, v.l. in Dsc.5.74.

II. ἀναλεαίνει· σχολάζει. Ταρεντῖνοι Hsch. (*La*.; cf. ἀναλεῖ).

ἀναλέγω, Ep. impf. ἄλλεγον (v. infr.): fut. -λέξω Ar.*Av*.591: Ep. aor. inf. ἀλλέξαι:—Med., v. infr.:—*pick up, gather up*, ὀστέα ἀλλέξαι Il.21.321; ὀστέα .. ἄλλεγον ἐς φιάλην 23.253; ἀνά τ' ἔντεα καλὰ λέγοντες 11.755; ἐκ βίβλων ἀ. *collect* materials from books, *IG*3.716:—

Med., *pick up for oneself*, τοὺς στατῆρας Hdt.3.130; [σκώληκας] ἀ.τῃ γλώττῃ, of the woodpecker, Arist.*HA*614[b]1; ἀ. πνεῦμα *collect one's* breath, *AP*12.132 (Mel.); *select* or *take up* a theme for discussion, Ps.-Alex.Aphr.*in SE*17.15.

II. in Med., *reckon up*, τὸν χρόνον Plu.*Lyc*.1; μῆκος δὲ ἀμήχανον χρόνου ἐν βραχεῖ ἀναλεγόμενον Max.Tyr.28(22).5e:—Pass. (with fut. ἀναλέξομαι Them.*in Ph*.132.7), ὅ σοι τιμὴν οἴσει εἰς τὸν ἔπειτα χρόνον ἀναλεγόμενον *being recounted*, X.*An*.2.1.17.

III. in Med., *read through*, *AP*9.63 (Asclep.), τὸ περὶ ψυχῆς γράμμ' ἀναλεξάμενος Call.*Epigr*.25; συχνὰς ἀναλεξάμενος γραφάς D.H.1.89; ἐκ γραμμάτων ἀ. τι Plu.2.582a:—Pass., Σαπφοῦς -ομένης ib.711d.

b. act., *read out, recite*, *SEG*31.985.D14 (Teos, v B.C.), D.C.37.43.2, 53.11.1.

2. Med., *recover*, ἀπὸ τῆς καταπλήξεως dub. in D.S.32.6.

ἀναλεῖ· σχολάξει (Tarent.) Hsch.

ἀναλειόω, *grind, rub down again*, Pelag.Alch.p.255 B.

ἀναλειωσις, εως, ἡ, Id.p.254 B.

ἀνάλειπτος, ον, *unanointed*, Antyll.ap.Aët.3.9:—also **-άλειφος** ον Them.*Or*.20.235d, Archig.ap.Aët.3.194.

ἀναλείφω, *smear on, apply* a drug, Orib.*Fr*.117.

ἀναλείχω, *lick up*, τὸ αἷμα Hdt.1.74.

ἀαλειψία, ἡ, *neglect of anointing*, Sm.Ps.108.24, prob. l. for **ἀνα-λειφίῃ** in Hp.*Vict*.2.57.

II. *lack of oil*, *CPR*57.16 (iii A.D.).

ἀναλείωσις, εως, ἡ, *covering with powder*, ὅταν μετὰ τοῦ κουφολίθου ἀναλέωσιν ξηραίνεται Pelag.Alch.254.

ἀναλεκτέον, *one must collect*, Agath.*Praef*.p.139 D., Eust. 1039.47.

ἀναλεκτήριον, *bag* or *other container*, Aq. 1Ki.17.40.

ἀναλέκτης, ου, ὁ, Lat. *-lecta*, *slave who picked up broken meats*, Mart.7.20, Sen.*Ep*.27.7.

ἀναλεκτος, ον, *select, choice*, γυναῖκες ἀ. τὸ κάλλος Socr.*Ep*.9. -lectris, -idos, dub. in Ov.*A*.3.273 (v. ἀναληπτρίς), παιδία ἀ.; *SB*4425.3.21 (ii A.D.).

ἀνᾰλήθης, ες, *untrue, false*, Plb.12.26[d]6, Plu.*Comp*.*Alc*.*Cor*.2. Adv. -θως M.Ant.2.16.

II. of styles, *affected*, D.H.*Dem*.4 (Comp.), Longin.3.4.

ἀνάλημμα, ατος, τό, *that which is used for repairing* or *supporting*; *sling* for a wounded limb, Hp.*Off*.23.

II. any high *erection* or *embankment*, esp. of *substructures* or *retaining-walls*, *SIG*587.20, *SIG*290 (Delph.), 813 *A* 5 (Delph.), *IG*11.163 *A* 38 (Delos), cf. 165.33, D.S.17.71: pl., Id.20.36, D.H.3.69, *IG*4.203.21; τὸ ἀ. τῆς πόλεως Δαυίδ Lxx2Ch.32.5; ἀ. ὑψηλὸν περιβόλου ἱεροῦ ib.Si.50.2, *IIasos*249.

III. *projection* on a plane of circles and points on the celestial sphere, *Dioptr*.35, Ptol.*Anal*.p.202.26 H., al., Papp.4.246 H.; used for the construction of a sun-dial, Vitr.9.6.1, 7.6.

IV. = μέρος τι τοῦ ἥπατος, Hsch.

ἀνάλημπτός, ή, όν, *confiscated*, *PSI*104.14 (ii A.D.), *PMich*.inv.148[v] 1.10 (ii A.D., *ZPE*27.127).

ἀνάλημπτρίς, v. ἀναληπτρίς.

ἀνάλημψιακός, ή, όν, *of* or *belonging to a reception* (ἀνάληψις I 6), *corona analempsiaca CIL*14.2215.11 (Nemi).

ἀνάληπτέον, *one must take up* a question, Pl.*Phlb*.33c; *recall*, εἰς μνήμην Id.*Lg*.864b; ἀ. ἑαυτούς they *must recover* themselves, Plu.2.136a, cf. Sor.2.59:—Adj. -τέος Plu.2.1116e.

ἀνάληπτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *bucket*, J.*AJ*8.3.7; *ladle* or *bowl*, Lxx2Ch.4.16.

ἀνάληπτικός, ή, όν, *restorative*, κύκλος, of medical treatment, Sor.2.88, cf. Gal.1.301. Adv. -κῶς Id.14.672.

ἀνάληπτρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *suspensory bandage*, Sor.*Fasc*.41, 42 (-λημπ-), Gal.18(1).323, *Hippiatr*.50 O.-H.; *analemptris*, = στρόφιον, prob. l. in Ov.*A*.3.273.

ἀνάλῆσαι· ἀνατρέψαι, Hsch. (fort. -λῦσαι).

ἀνάλήψιμος, (written -λήμψ-), ον, of goods, *liable to be reclaimed, resumable*, *SB*9016.1.20 (ii A.D.).

ἀνάληψις, later **-λημψις,** hyperdor. **-λαψις** Ti.Locr.100c, εως, ἡ:—*taking up*, e.g. *suspension* in a sling, *fixing* a bandage, Hp.*Art*.22, *Off*.9, Gal.18(2).414.1, 416.7, 417.1 al.; *looping* or *tying up* of vines, *POxy*.1692.20 (ii A.D.), cf. 1631.13 (iii A.D.).

2. *receiving back* into a family, Luc.*Abd*.5.

3. *taking up* or *on*, φορτίων *Peripl.M.Rubr*.55; *acquirement* of knowledge, etc., Phld.*Rh*.1.31 S., al., Ti.Locr. l.c., S.E.*P*.1.73, D.S.1.1; ἱερῶν Plu.2.351e.

4. *assumption* of an office, dub. in *Inscr.Prien*.123; διαδήματος *OGI*383.102.

5. Pass., *being taken up* or *away Psalm.Solom*.4.20; *ascension*, Ev.Luc.9.51.

6. *reception, entertainment*, *SIG*888.36 (Thrace); δόντα καὶ ἀ. καὶ ταυροκαθάψια *SEG*32.660 (Thrace, ii/iii A.D.).

7. *assimilation*, τροφῆς Menon *Iatr*.25.48.

II. *recovery*, μνήμης Arist.*Mem*.451[a]20; *means of regaining*, Plu.*Publ*.9; *recovery* of things previously paid out, Just.*Nov*.1.3.

2. *making good, making amends*, Th.5.65; *refreshing* of soldiers after hard work, Plb.3.87.1, cf. Luc.*Par*.40; ἀνάληψιν ποιεῖν Demetr.Com.Nov.1.10:—*recovery* from illness, Hp.*Aph*.4.27, Pl.*Ti*.83e.

3. *repair*, Str.13.1.38, *PSI*1.83.11 (iii A.D.).

4. *repetition*, [Longin.]*Rh*.p.200 H.

ἀναλθής, ές, *not to be healed*, ἑλκύδριον Hp.*Art*.63, cf. Arctin.*Iliup*.5, Aret.*SD*1.7, Q.S.3.84.

2. *not healing, powerless to heal*, φάρμακα Bion*Fr*.13.4.

3. *deadly, inflicting incurable wounds*, Opp.*C*.2.424.

ἀναλθητος, ον, = foreg., *incurable*, Nonn.*D*.35.296.

ἀναλίγκιος, ον, *unlike*, Hsch.

ἀναλικμάω, *winnow out*, of grain, v.l. in Pl.*Ti*.52e.

ἀνάλιος, ον, Dor. for ἀνήλιος.

ἀνάλιπος [ᾰλ], ον, Dor. for ἀνήλιπος, *barefoot*, f.l. in Theoc.4.56.

ἀνᾱλίσκω E.*IT*337, Ar.*Th*.1131, Th.7.48:—also **ἀνᾱλόω** Hp.*VM*10, A.*Th*.813, E.*Med*.325, Ar.*Pl*.248, Arar.10, Th.2.24, al., Democr.280, X.*Hier*.11.1: impf. ἀνήλισκον Pl.*R*.552b, X.*Cyr*.1.2.16, ἀνάλισκον App.*BC*3.58, ἀνάλουν Ar.*Fr*.220.2, Th.8.45: fut. ἀνᾱλώσω E.*Cyc*.308,

Pl.*R*.568d: aor. ἀνήλωσα S.*Aj*.1049, Lys.19.18, etc., ἀνάλωσα [ᾱ] E.*El*.681 (s.v.l.) and later: pf. ἀνήλωκα Lys.26.3, etc., and ἀνάλωκα [ᾱ] Th.2.64 codd. and later:—Pass., ἀνε̄́λο̄ται *SEG*35.13 (Attica, early v B.C.), fut. ἀνᾱλωθήσομαι E.*Hipp*.506, D.22.19, wrongly ἀνηλωθήσομαι *PRev.Laws*51.17 (iii B.C.), ἀνᾱλώσομαι Gal.15.129: aor. ἀνηλώθην and ἀνᾱλώθην: pf. ἀνήλωμαι and ἀνάλωμαι:—in Attic.Inscrr. both forms are found in cent. v, ἀναλίσκω only from cent. iv onwards. The augmented forms are sts. wrongly used, ἀνηλοῦντι *POxy*.1143 (i A.D.), ἀνηλώσῃ *PStrassb*.92.17 (iii B.C.); cf. ἀνήλωμα: ἀνάλωσα is found at Amorgos, *IG*12(7).22.16, and at Delos, ib.11(2).161 *A* 114:—*use up, spend*, Ar.*Pl*.381: abs., ib.248; τὰ ἀναλωθέντα ἀποδοῦναι Th.1.117; ἀ. εἴς τι *spend upon* a thing, Id.7.83, Ar.*Fr*.220, Pl.*Phd*.78a, *R*.561a, al.; πρός τι D.3.19; ὑπὲρ φιλοτιμίας Id.18.66 περὶ αὐτοὺς *Cod.Just*.1.3.41.14: c. dat., Ἰσοκράτει ἀργύριον ἀ. *spend* money in paying him, Id.35.40:—Pass., τἀνηλωμένα *the monies expended* Id.18.113; τοῦτο γὰρ μόνον οὐκ ἔστι τἀνάλωμ' ἀναλωθὲν λαβεῖν E.*Supp*.776.

2. metaph., ἀνήλωσας λόγον *hast wasted* words, S.*Aj*.1049, cf. E.*Med*.325; χρόνον καὶ πόνον ἐπί τινι Pl.*R*.369e; σώματα καὶ πόνους πολέμῳ Th.2.64; τὴν τῶν προγόνων δόξαν Pl.*Mx*.247b; ἀ. ὕπνον *waste time in* sleep, Pi.*P*.9.27; λόγῳ ἀ. τὸν χρόνον τῆς ἡμέρας *diem eximere dicendo*, Plu.*Aem*.30.

3. *consume*, σιτία Hp.*VM*10; κρέα Paus.10.4.10; of animals, in Pass., *to be eaten*, Pl.*Prt*.321b:—Pass., *to be expended*, εἰς τὴν πιμελήν in forming fat, Arist.*GA*727[b]1, al.

II. of persons, *kill, destroy*, τοὺς ἀναλωθέντας A.*Ag*.570, cf. S.*OT*1174, *Fr*.892, E.*El*.681, Th.8.65:—Med., *kill oneself*, Id.3.81:—Pass., *to be consumed, perish*, Pl.*Plt*.272d; *to be disposed of, got rid of*, ib.289c. (ἀνά, ἁλίσκομαι.)

ἀνάλιστος, ον, *unsalted*: *silly*, Timo 35.

ἀνᾰ́λῐφος, ον, τὸ -ον, *lack of the means of anointing oneself*, *IIasos*248.44 (ii A.D.).

ἀναλιχμάομαι, = ἀναλείχω, Philostr.*VA*5.42: aor. ἀνελιχμήσαντο J.*AJ*8.15.6.

ἀναλκάταλλα· ἄνοσον κάτω, Hsch.

ἀνάλκεια, ἡ, *want of strength, feebleness, cowardice*, ἀναλκείῃσι δαμέντες Il.6.74, 17.320:—also in sg., ὤ μοι ἀναλκείης Thgn.891.

ἀναλκής, ές, = sq., Hp.*Aër*.16, Arist.*Phgn*.809[a]39 (Comp.).

ἀνάλκιμος, ον, = sq., *POxy*.79.

ἄναλκις, ιδος, ὁ, ἡ : acc. -ιδα Il.8.153, etc., but -ιν Od.3.375, A.*Ag*.1224: (ἀλκή):—*without strength, impotent, feeble*, of unwarlike men, ἀπτόλεμος καὶ ἄ. Il.2.201, cf.9.35; κακὸν καὶ ἀνάλκιδα 8.153, 14.126; of the suitors, Od.4.334; of Aegisthus, 3.310, cf. A.*Ag*.1224; of Aphrodite, Il.5.331; also ἄ. θυμός 16.656; φύζα 15.62; ὁ πάντ' ἄ. S.*El*.301, cf. Hdt.2.102; w. gen., ὅπλων *lacking strength of weapons*, Opp.*H*.1.578.

ἀνάλλακτος, ον, *unchangeable*, Orph.*Fr*.248.8.

ἀναλληγόρητος, ον, *without allegory*, Eust.83.23, 549.29.

ἀναλλοίωτος, ον, *unchangeable*, Arist.*Metaph*.1073[a]11, *Cael*.270[a]14; ἀ. τὴν φωνήν D.L.4.17; κάλλος Ph.1.649; of undigested food, Gal.6.575; ἀ. ὕλη *Stoic*.2.114; *not permitting change*, Thphr.*CP*6.10.3.

ἀνάλλομαι, *leap, spring up*, Ar.*Ach*.669; ἐπὶὄχθους X.*Eq.Mag*.8.3.

ἄναλλος, ον, *topsy-turvy*, v.l. for ἄ ναλλος in Theoc.1.134, *AP*5.299.9 (Agath.), Eust. 1000.31.

ἄναλμος, ον, *not salted*, X.*Oec*.20.12.

ἄναλμῠρος, ον, ἀνάλμυροι· ἄναλοι ἢ οὐχ ἁλμυροί Diosc.Gloss.ap.Gal.19.79.

ἀναλογάδην, Adv., (ἀνάλογος) *proportionately*, Hsch.

ἀναλογεῖον, τό, gloss on ἀναγνωστήριον, Hsch.; *manuale lectorium*, *Gloss*., cf. Poll.10.60, Hdn.Gr.2.457.

ἀναλογέω, *to be analogous*, σπλάγχνον οὐκ ἔχει ἀναλογοῦν Arist.*Fr*.334: c. dat., Phld.*Sign*.37, Ph.1.278, etc.; ὁ τεχνίτης ὁ -ῶν τῷ Φειδίᾳ Gal.*Nat.Fac*.2.3: c. acc., ἀ. τὴν ἐπιμέλειαν *to be capable of performing* a service, *PAmh*.64.13; ἀ. τοῖς τᾶς ἀξίας βάσμοις *to keep up* to the degrees of his rank, *IG*12(2).243.17 (Mytilene), cf. *CIG*3486 (Thyatira), J.*AJ*4.8.4, Ath.3.80c, etc.

2. Math., *to be proportionate*, Cleom.1.7.

ἀναλογή, ἡ, *account, bill*, *Sammelb*.4425.3.1 (ii A.D.).

ἀναλογητέον, *one must sum up*, dub. in Arist.*Rh.Al*.1443[b]15 (fort. leg. ἀναλογιστέον).

ἀναλογητικός, ή, όν, *proportional*, dub. in D.L.1.17.

II. of the *analogical* school of grammarians, A.D.*Conj*.241.14.

ἀναλογία, ἡ, (λόγος) *mathematical proportion*, Pl.*Ti*.31c, 32c; ἡ ἀ. ἰσότης ἐστὶ λόγων Arist.*EN*1131[a]31; of progressions, ἀ. γεωμετρική ib.[b]13; ἀριθμητική ib.1106[a]36, cf. Ael.*Tact*.10.3; ἁρμονική Thrasyll.ap.Theon.Sm.p.85 H., Nicom.*Ar*.2.22; κατὰ τὴν ἀ. *comparing the ratios*, Arist.*Pol*.1282[b]40; τὸ κατ' ἀ. ἴσον ib.1301[a]27; ὑπὲρ τὴν ἀ. τινός *out of proportion*, Olymp.*in Mete*.89.22.

2. *proportion* generally, Arist.*Pol*.1296[b]25, cf. Epicur.*Nat*.11.7, 10.

3. *proportionate share*, *PMichael*.42 A, *POxy*.1892, *SB*9153 (all vi A.D.).

II. *analogy*, Arist.*HA*486[b]19, Epicur.*Fr*.212, etc.

2. esp. *grammatical analogy*, Gell.2.25, A.D.*Synt*.36.23, etc.

III. *relation*, ἀ. ἔχειν stand *in relation with*, πρός τι Phld.*Lib*.p.38 O., cf. p.51 O.

IV. *correspondence, resemblance*, ὁμοιότης ἢ ἀ. [τινί] Id.*Sign*.37, cf. *Fr*.3; κατ' -ίαν, opp. διαφοράν, Id.*D*.1.22.

ἀναλογίζομαι, *reckon up, sum up*, τὰ ὡμολογημένα Pl.*Prt*.332d, cf. *R*.330e: abs., ἐκ τῶν προειρημένων ἀ. ib.524d; τὰ δεινά X.*Mem*.2.1.4, cf. Ep.Heb.12.3; τὰ γεγονότα καὶ τὰ παρόντα πρὸς τὰ μέλλοντα ἀ. *calculate* the past and the present *in comparison with* the future, Pl.*Tht*.186a; ἀ. τι πρός τι Arist.*Pol*.1320[b]20; ἐκ τούτων ἀ. *make calculations* from .., Id.*Cael*.293[a]33; *infer*, Epicur.*Nat*.14.4, Phld.*D*.1.13, Diog.Oen.*Fr*.38.

2. *calculate, consider*, Th.5.7, Lys.14.47.

3. foll. by a Conjunction, ἀ. ὡς .. *calculate* or *reflect* that, Th.8.83, X.*HG*2.4.23, etc.; *take into account*, Phld.*Herc*.1251.5.

4. *recapitulate*, Hyp.*Phil*.4.

ἀναλογικός, ή, όν, *based on mathematical ratios*, Plu.2.1144f, cf. Iamb.*in Nic*.p.100 P. ἡ -κὴ τέχνη the art *of applying analogy*, S.E.*M*.1.199; οἱ -κοί *the analogical school of grammarians*, Suid. s.v. Ἀτρείδης, Eust.802.38.

ἀναλογισμα, ατος, τό, *a result of reasoning*, τὰ περὶ τούτων ἀ. Pl.*Tht*.186c.

ἀναλογισμός, ὁ, *reconsideration*, Th.3.36; *reckoning, calculation*, 8.84; *course* or *line of reasoning*, X.*HG*5.1.19; ἐν τῷ πρὸς αὑτὸν ἀ. Men.447; opp. ἐπιλογισμός, *Stoic*.2.89.

2. κατὰ τὸν ἀ. according to *proportionate reckoning*, Docum.ap.D.18.106; δι᾽ ἀναλογισμοῦ S.E.*P*.1.147.

ἀναλογιστέον, v. ἀναλογητέον

ἀναλογιστικός, ή, όν, *judging by analogy, analogical*, Epicur.*Fr*.[26]28.6, [31]16.23 A., S.E.*M*.11.250; ἡ -κὴ τέχνη ib.1.214.

2. of knowledge, etc., *reflective*, Phld.*Herc*.1003. Adv. -κῶς ibid.

II. *teaching analogy*, γραμματικοί S.E.*M*.2.59; αἵρεσις -κή, of the Rational or Dogmatic school of physicians, opp. ἐπιλογιστική (the Empirics), Gal.1.65; *analogisticus sermo* Id.*Subf.Emp*.8p.52 Bonnet. Adv. -κῶς S.E.*M*.3.40, Gal.18(2).346.

ἀνάλογος, ον, *according to a due* λόγος, *proportionate, conformable*, Pl.*Ti*.69b, cf. Ti.Locr.103d; but ἐὰν τέσσαρα ἀνάλογα ᾖ *in arithmetical progression*, Ascl.*Tact*.3.1: neut. ἀνάλογον freq. in Arist. in adverbial sense, *in proportion*, *EN*1158a35, etc.; freq. as Adj., τὸ ἀνάλογον λέγω, ὅταν .. *Po*.1457b16; παρὰ τὰ ἀ. *EN*1131b11, al., etc.; but ἐκ τοῦ ἀνάλογον Rh.1399a33, 1405a11, al.; μεταφοραὶ αἱ ἀνάλογον (sc. οὖσαι) ib.1408a8; τὰ τούτοις ἀνάλογον *HA*487a5, etc.; ἀ. οἰκοδόμοι (as a predicate) *EN*1103b9, cf. Rh.1364b11, al.:—so that it is plain that ἀνάλογον is merely equiv. to ἀνὰ λόγον, as it is written in Pl.*Ti*.37a; cf. λόγος:—the regul. Adv. ἀναλόγως Hp.*Ep*.27, LxxWi.13.5, S.E.*P*.1.88, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.156.5.

II. *well-proportioned, suitable*, σχῆμα Philostr.*Im*.1.10 (Sup.).

III. *equivalent to, resembling*, λυπηρὸν ἢ ἀ. λυπηρῷ Phld.*Ir*.p.76 W., cf. *Sign*.2, 37.

ἀναλογούντως, Adv. pres. part., = ἀναλόγως, c. dat., *CIG*2766 (Aphrodisias); *fittingly*, *BGU*248.21 (i A.D.).

ἀναλογχόω, *embroider with points*, Lyd.*Mag*.2.4 (Pass.).

ἀνᾰλόητος, ον, *unthreshed*, *PMich*.inv.3207.2 (*ZPE*100.74, ii B.C.).

ἀναλοκίζω, *rend, lacerate*, S.*Fr*.376 (Pass.).

ἄνᾰλος, ον, (ἅλς A) *without salt, not salted*, Arist.*Pr*.927a35, Gal.10.401.

2. of salt itself, salt *which is no salt*, Ev.Marc.9.50.

ἀνᾱλόω, v. ἀναλίσκω.

ἄναλτος (A), ον, *not to be filled, insatiate*, βόσκειν ἣν γαστέρ᾽ ἄναλτον Od.17.228, 18.364, cf. Cratin.382. (ἀ- priv., *ἀλ-τός, cf. Lat. *alo*, etc.)

ἄναλτος (B), ον, (ἅλς A) *not salted*, Hp.*Morb*.2.54, Timocl.14.7, Din.*Fr*.89.7, Dsc.*Eup*.2.51.

ἀναλύζω, *sob aloud*, Luc.*Somn*.4 (ἀνολύζων codd.), Q.S.14.281 (ἀνωλύζεσκε codd.).

2. ἀναλύζων· ἀνανύττων (sic), Hsch.; ἀναλύζουσα· στενάζουσα, λυγκαίνουσα, Suid.

ἀνάλῠσις, εως, ἡ, (ἀναλύω) *loosing, releasing*, κακῶν *from* evils, S.*El*.142 (lyr.); ὅρκων Timae.23, perh., from mortality, *POxy*.3010.29 (ii A.D.).

2. *dissolving*, Arist.*Mu*.394b17, Plu.2.915c (pl.); σώματος, of death, Secund.*Sent*.19.

3. *resolution* of a problem *by the analysis of its conditions*, opp. σύνθεσις Arist.*EN*1112b23; esp. in Math., Phld.*Acad.Ind*.17, Papp.634.11, Procl.*in Euc*.p.43 F.

4. in the Logic of Arist., *reduction* of the imperfect figures into the perfect one, *APr*.51a18, al., Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.7.

5. *solution* of a problem, etc., Plu.*Rom*.12.

II. (from Pass.) *retrogression*, Id.2.76d; *retirement, departure*, J.*AJ*19.4.1; *death* (cf. ἀναλύω III), 2Ep.Ti.4.6.

ἀνάλῠτέον, *one must dissolve*, *PHolm*.24.23.

ἀνάλῠτέος, *that must be dissolved* Plot.4.7.2.

ἀνάλῠτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *deliverer*, A.*Ch*.160 (lyr.).

ἀνάλῠτης, ου, ὁ, *deliverer*, esp. from a magic spell, Magn.4.

ἀνάλῠτικός, ή, όν, *analytical*, ἐπιστήμη Arist.*Rh*.1359b10; θεωρία, of mathematical analysis, Papp.410.28; συλλογισμός Arr.*Epict*.2.3.4; τὰ ἀναλυτικά *principles of analysis*, ἀπαιδευσίᾳ τῶν ἀ. Arist.*Metaph*.1005b4; title of A.'s treatises on this subject; so -κή, ἡ Ammon.*in APr*.7.34. Adv. -κῶς Arist.*APo*.84a8.

2. *dissolvent*, τῆς διακρίσεως Dam.*Pr*.161.

3. in magic, *releasing* from a spell, *PMich*.III 154 (iii/iv A.D.).

ἀνάλῠτος, ον, *dissoluble*, Plot.4.7.2.

ἀνάλῠτρόομαι, *redeem* a pledge, *PMasp*.23.21 (vi A.D.).

ἀνάλῠτρωσις, εως, ἡ, *redemption*, *PMasp*.167.13 (vi A.D.), *Stud.Pal*.3.339.4 (vi A.D.).

ἀναλύω Ep. **ἀλλύω** (**ἀνλύω** *Hymn.Is*.145): (v. λύω for the tenses and prosody: Hom. has ἀλλύουσα, ἀλλύεσκε with ῡ):—*unloose, undo*, of Penelope's web, νύκτας δ᾽ ἀλλύεσκεν Od.2.105; ἀλλύουσαν .. ἀγλαὸν ἱστόν ib.109, etc.; ἀνά τε πρυμνήσια λῦσαι ib.9.178, etc.

2. *unloose, set free*, ἐμὲ δ᾽ ἐκ δεσμῶν ἀνέλυσαν ib.12.200 (never in Il.), cf. Ant.Lib.22.4; ὀφθαλμόν, φωνάν Pi.*N*.10.90; τινὰ καταδίκης Ael.*VH*5.18; med., ἐπὶ τõι ἀλλυσαμένõι ἔμēν *Leg.Gort*.6.49, al., cf. Hsch. s.v. ἀναλυσάμενος.

3. Medic., *relax*, in Pass., Arist.*GA*728a15, Men.213, Dsc.5.3.

II. *undo* in various senses:

1. *unloose*, in Med. ζώνην Call.*Del*.237; μίτρας for sexual intercourse, Hes.*Fr*.1.4 M.-W.; μίτρην in child-bearing, Call.*Del*.222, *unwind* a cocoon, Arist.*HA*551b14.

2. Astrol., *nullify*, of planetary influence, Ptol.*Tetr*.133 (Pass.).

3. *dissolve* matter *into its elements*, ἐς αὐτὰ ταῦτα Ti.Locr.102d:—Pass., of snow, *melt*, Plu.2.898a.

b. *resolve into its elements*, οὐ καλὸν ἁρμονίην ἀναλυέμεν ἀνθρώποιο Ps.-Phoc.102:—*investigate analytically*, διάγραμμα Arist.*EN*1112b20, Plu.2.792d, etc.:—Pass., Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.1.4; ὁ -όμενος τόπος the treasury *of analysis*, Papp.634.2; ἀναλύοντες καὶ ἀναλυόμενοι Dam.*Pr*.2; ἀ. τοὺς μύθους ἐς λόγους πιθανούς Jul.*Or*.2.74d.

4. in the Logic of Arist., *reduce* a syllogism, *APr*.47a4, al.; cf. ἀνάλυσις I. 4.

5. math. *reduce*, σχοινία εἰς ὀργυιάς Hero *Geom*.5.8, *PMich*.III 145.3 iii 2, 3 vi 6.

6. Gramm., *resolve*, κτητικὰ εἰς γενικάς A.D.*Synt*.292.17.

7. *do away, cancel*, μόρσιμ᾽ ἀ. Ζεὺς οὐ τολμᾷ Pi.*Pae*.6.94, cf. D.21.218, Plu.*Sol*.25, etc.: mostly in Med., *cancel faults*, πάντα ταῦτα X.*HG*7.5.18; ἁμαρτίας D.14.34; ἀλλύοιτό κα τὸ χρέος *discharge* the debt, prob. in *GDI*1151 (Olymp.), [ἀλλ᾽ ὅτε δὴ τριτάτας] τεκέων ἀνέλυον ἀνάγκας *SEG*25.752 (epigr., Callatis, ii B.C.).

8. *suspend*, τὰ περὶ κυνηγέσιον X.*Cyn*.5.34.

9. *solve the problem* of a thing, τὸν Ἰνδὸν ἀ. *trace* its *source*, Plu.2.133c.

10. *release from a spell*, Luc.*Vit.Auct*.25, cf. Hsch.:—Pass., Men.*Her.Fr*.6.

11. *unsettle*, Philostr.*VA*5.35.

III. intr., *loose from moorings, weigh anchor*, and so, *depart, go away*, Plb.3.69.14, Babr.42.8, etc.: metaph., of death, ἐς θεοὺς ἀνέλυσα *Epigr.Gr*.340.7 (Macestus): abs., *die*, Ep.Phil.1.23, *IG*14.1794; ἀ. ἐκ τοῦ ζῆν Diog.Oen.2.

2. *return*, Ev.Luc.12.36; ἐξ ᾄδου LxxWi.2.1; ἐξ εὐωχίας, Call.*Dieg*.iv.38 (fr.102 Pf.).

ἀναλφάβητος, ον, *not knowing one's a b c*, Nicoch.2 D., Ath.176e, *App.Anth*.5.12.

ἀνάλφιτος, ον, *without barley-meal*, Philyll.1 D.

ἀνάλωμα [ᾱλ], ατος, τό, ἀνήλωμα freq. in Pap. and Inscrr. as *IG*21228.12, 12(5).1061.17 (iii B.C.), Wilcken *Chrest*.30 i 1 (ca.200 B.C.):—*expense, cost*, A.*Supp*.476; opp. λῆμμα, Lys.32.20, Pl.*Lg*.920c: in pl., *expenses*, Th.7.28, D.21.106, etc.; οὐσίαν, ἧς αἱ πρόσοδοι λύουσι τἀναλώματα Diph.32.5; ἐκ τῶν ἰδίων ἀναλωμάτων καθοπλίζειν at their own private *costs*, Decr.ap.D.18.116, cf. *IG*7.3073, etc.: metaph., σκαιόν γε τἀνάλωμα τῆς γλώσσης τόδε E.*Supp*.547, see also ἅλωμα.

2. *exhalation*, Plu.2.384a codd.

ἀνάλωμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., *slight loss*, Ph.*Bel*.67.28.

2. *trifling expenditure*, *PFlor*.131.3 (iii A.D.).

ἀνάλωσις, εως, ἡ, *outlay, expendture*, Thgn.903, Th.6.31, Pl.*Cri*.48c, *Bull.Soc.Alex*.10.28.28 (ἀνήλ-, i B.C.) etc.

II. *wasting, consumption*, ἐγκεφάλου Hp.*Epid*.6.3.1.

ἀνάλωτέος, α, ον, *to be spent*, Pl.*Lg*.847e.

ἀνάλωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *spender, waster*, Id.*R*.552b, c.

ἀνάλωτικός, ή, όν, *expensive, spendthrift*, ἡδοναί, ἐπιθυμίαι ib.558d, 559c; *consuming*, c. gen., Ph.2.151, Iamb.*Myst*.2.5.

ἀνάλωτος [ᾰλ], ον, (ἀ- priv., ἁλίσκομαι) *not to be taken, impregnable*, of strong places or forts, Hdt.1.84, 8.51; of the Nile, ἀ. .. καὶ δύσμαχος τοῖς ἐπιβουλεύουσιν Isoc.11.13; οὐδὲν ἀ. ἀρετῇ Chor. in *Rev.Phil*.1.70: *not taken, holding out*, Th.4.70.

2. metaph., *unassailable, convincing*, αἰσθήσεις Pl.*Tht*.179c; of persons, ἀ. ὑπὸ χρημάτων *incorruptible*, X.*Ages*.8.8: c. gen., τῶν Ἀφροδίτης παθῶν Men.Rh.p.416 S.

3. of things, *unattainable*, [D.]61.37.

ἀναλωφάω, *to be relieved again, have a respite from suffering*, Aret.*CA*2.11.

ἀναμαιμάω, *rage through*, ὡς δ' ἀναμαιμάει βαθέ' ἄγκεα θεσπιδαὲς πῦρ Il.20.490.

ἀναμᾰλάσσω, *soften thoroughly*, Hp.*Mul*.2.205, Gal.12.419.

ἀναμανθάνω, *inquire closely*, Hdt.9.101; *learn afresh*, Hsch.; simply, *learn*, D.S.34.17, Ph.1.406.

ἀναμαντεύομαι, *take the auspices a second time*, D.C.37.25.

2. *unmake a prophecy*, Phryn.*PS*p.45 B.

ἀναμάξευτος, ον, *impassable for wagons*, Hdt.2.108.

ἀνάμαξις, εως, ἡ, *impression*, τοῦ εἴδους Alex.Aphr.*de An*.137.25.

ἀναμαρμαίρω, *cause to blaze*, ὅτε .. ἀναμαρμαίρουσιν πῦρ ὀλοὸν πιμπρᾶσαι, of a smith's bellows, A.R.3.1300; (Pap. ἀναμορμύρουσιν).

ἀνᾰμαρτέω, *to be sinless* Herm.*Fr*.7.2 N.-F.

ἀναμαρτής, ές, *unerring*, Hsch. s.v. νημερτῆς.

ἀναμαρτησία, ἡ, *faultlessness, innocence*, App.*Pun*.52.

ἀναμάρτητος, ον, *making no mistake, unerring*, X.*Cyr*.8.7.22, Pl.*R*.339b.

2. in moral sense, *blameless*, Hp.*Fract*.16 (Comp.), cf. Antipho 3.2.10, Men.*Epit*.487, Phld.*Sto*.*Herc*.339.17; *sinless*, Ev.Jo.8.7, cf. Aristeas252, Muson.*Fr*.2 p.6 H.; ἀ. πολιτεία a *faultless* form of government, Arist.*Pol*.$1275^{b}2$; ἀ. πρός τινα *having done no wrong to* a person, Hdt.1.117; τινί 5.39; ἀ. τινός *guiltless of* a thing, 1.155: τὸ -ητότατον, = ἀναμαρτησία, X.*Ages*.6.7, cf. Pl.*R*.477e; πρὸς τὸ ἀ. *to preserve from error*, Arist.*EN*$1155^{a}13$. Adv. -τως *without fail, unerringly*, X.*Mem*.2.8.5; *without making a mistake*, Ps.-Alex.Aphr.*in SE*15.33; *inoffensively*, [D.]61.21.

II. of things, *not done by fault, done unavoidably*, συμφορά Antipho 3.2.11.

2. *unfailing*, Dion.Byz.17.

ἀναμᾱρυκάομαι, v. ἀναμηρ-:—also **-ίζω,** Jul.*Gal*.314d.

ἀναμᾰσάομαι, *chew over again, ruminate* Ar.*V*.783.

ἀναμάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** fut. -ξω (v. infr.): (v. μάσσω):—*rub* or *wipe off*, ἔργον, ὃ σῇ κεφαλῇ ἀναμάξεις a deed (as if a stain), which thou *wilt wipe off* with or on thine own head (since it was believed that the pollution of murder was avoided by wiping the weapon on the victim's head), Od.19.92; τὰ μὲν ἐμῇ κεφαλῇ ἀναμάξας φέρω Hdt.1.155:—Med., ἀσέβειαν δημοσίᾳ -ξασθαι Paus.10.33.2; ἀναματτομένη τῷ προσώπῳ τοῦ αἵματος *having* [some of] the blood *wiped on her* face, Plu.*Ant*.77; τὸ ἑτέρου κακόν Ph.2.379; ψυχὴ ἀ. πάθος J.*AJ*16.8.5; τοσαύτας ἀναμεμαγμένος κηλῖδας Porph.*Chr*.88.

II. Med., *knead one's bread*, Ar.*Nu*.676 codd., cf. *AB*391.

2. *receive an impression*, Ti.Locr.94a; of the eyes, ἀ. τοὺς τύπους τῶν ὁρωμένων Arr.*Epict*.2.23.3; ἡ ψυχὴ ἀναμάττεσθαι δύναται τοὺς τῶν αἰσθητῶν τύπους Plot.4.3.26; ἀ. τὸ εἶδος Alex.Aphr.*de An*.137.1.

3. *obtain an impression of*, τὴν ψυχήν τινος διὰ τῶν λόγων Eun.*Hist*.p.266 D.

4. *refurbish*, τὴν μνήμην Max.Tyr.8.2.

ἀναμαστεύω· ἀναζητῶ, Hsch.; *make a search* (for fugitives), *IRhod.Peraea*357.9 (ii B.C.), Men.Prot.p.131 D.

ἀναμασχᾰλιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (μασχάλη) article of female dress, perh. the same as, or similar to, ἀναληπτρίς *IG*2.1408.5 (prob.), Hsch.

ἀναμᾰ́χομαι, *renew the fight, fight over again* Hdt.5.121, 8.109.2, Th.7.61.3.

2. *fight* an argument *over again*, ἀ. τὸν λόγον Pl.*Hp.Ma*.286d, *Phd*.89c.

II. *fight back and retrieve* a defeat, περιπέτειαν Plb.1.55.5, νίκην Memn.58 (38.7 J.), Jul.*Or*.1.24c; transf., *make good* loss, damage, etc., ἡ φύσις τὴν φθορὰν ἀ. Arist.*GA*$755^{a}31$, ἀ. τὰ ἁμαρτανόμενα Thphr.*CP*3.2.5, Aret.*CD*2.6 (165.9 H.).

ἀνάμβᾰτος, ον, of a horse, *that one cannot mount, unbroken*, X.*Cyr*.4.5.46.

ἀναμείγνῡμι, later **-μίγνυμι** and **-ύω,** poet. **ἀμμείγνυμι** B.*Fr*.20B.9; ὀμμ(ὀν-) Sapph.2.15, 44.24, 30, poet. aor. part. ἀμμείξας Il.24.529; cf. ἀναμίσγω:—*mix up, mix together*, ἀνὰ δὲ κρῖ λευκὸν ἔμειξαν Od.4.41; πάντα τὰ κρέα Hdt.4.26; κἀμοὶ .. μἀναμείγνυσθαι (i.e. μὴ ἀναμ-) τύξας τὰς σάς E.*Supp*.591; θεὰς ἀνθρώποις *h.Ven*.52.

II. μύρρα καὶ κασία λίβανός τ᾽ ὀνεμείχνυτο Sapph.44.30 L.-P.; often in Pass., *to be mixed* with, Διονυσίοισι δώροις B. l.c.; πάντες ἀναμεμειγμένοι S.*El*.715; τοῖα- πολλὰ ἔθνεα ἀναμεμίχαται Hdt.1.146; Κάδμου παισὶν ἀναμεμειγμέναι E.*Ba*.37; πάντες ἀλλήλοις Arist.*Pol*.1319b25; ἐν μέσοις τοῖς Ἕλλησιν X.*An*.4.8.8, cf. Pl.*Phlb*.48a.

2. *join company*, ὡς δὲ ἀνεμείχθημεν D.54.8; *have social intercourse*, Plu.*Num*.20.

ἀναμέλγω, *drain sap from*, ἀνὰ φυλλάδ᾽ ἀμέλξαι Nic.Al.428.

ἀναμελετάω, *con over*, παράγγελμα πρὸς ἑαυτόν S.E.*M*.11.122.

ἀνάμελκτος, ον, *unmilked*, Sch.Theoc.1.6; cf. ἀνήμελκτος.

ἀναμέλπω, *raise a strain*, c. acc. cogn., ἀοιδάν Theoc.17.113; ἁρμονίαν Ph.1.312; οἰκτρὸν μέλος Ps.-Callisth.1.46:—Med., *raise a strain*, *Pae.Delph*.13:—Pass., Phld.*Mus*.p.85 K., Plu.*Daed*.6.

II. trans., *praise in song*, *Anacreont*.36.2.

ἀναμεμιγμένως, *promiscuously*, Hsch. s.v. ἀναμίξ, Sch.S.*Tr*.519.

ἀναμενετέον, *one must await*, τινά Ach.Tat.5.11.

ἀναμένω, poet. **ἀμμένω,** Aeol. **ὀμμένω** Alc.41:—*wait for, await*, ἀνέμεινα .. Ἠῶ δῖαν Od.19.342; νύκτα, τὸν ἥλιον, Hdt.7.42, 54; τέλος δίκης A.*Eu*.243; freq. in E., and Att. Prose:—οὐδὲ .. ἐπιθυμίαν ἀναμένεις *dost* not *wait for* desire to arise, X.*Mem*.2.1.30. cf. *Smp*.4.41; ἀ. τινά Hdt.9.57; *face* an enemy *in battle*, Pi.*P*.6.31: c. acc. et inf., οὐκ ἀ. τοὺς Ἕλληνας μάχης ἄρξαι Hdt.8.15; ἀ. φῦναι τὰς τρίχας Id.5.35; ἀ. ἡμέραν γενέσθαι Th.4.135, cf. 120: foll. by relat. clauses, ἀ. ἕως ἄν .. Pl.*Ly*.209a; ἀ. αὐτοὺς ἔστ᾽ ἐμφάγοιέν τι X.*Cyr*.8.1.44; ποῖ χρῆν ἀναμεῖναι; i.e. ἐς τίνα χρόνον; Ar.*Lys*.526: abs., *wait, stay*, Ἑρμῆς .. οὐκέτ᾽ ἀμμένει S.*El*.1397, cf. 1389, *Tr*.528, Ar.*Ra*.175: c. part., πεινῶν ἀ. Id.*V*.777.

2. *put off, delay*, X.*Cyr*.1.6.10: c. inf., D.19.224.

ἀναμερίζω, *distribute, distinguish*, πρόσωπα A.D.*Synt*.114.3, al.

ἀναμερῐσις, εως, ἡ, *distribution*, Lyd.*Mens*.4.67.

ἀναμερισμός, ὁ, *redistribution*, Sch.rec.Pi.*O*.7.110.

II. *distribution* of burdens, *PSI*684.12 (iv/v A.D.).

ἀνάμεσος, ον, *in the midst, in the heart of a country*, πόλεις ἀνάμεσοιHdt.2.108; simply, *in the midst, between*, *PLond*.2.267.189; χρόνος ἀ. ἡμέρας καὶ νυκτός Eudox.*Ars*16; τὴν ἀνάμεσον ἀλλήλων χώραν Ph.Byz.*Mir*.1.2.

ἀνάμεστος, ον (fem. -τη Eup.16 codd.), *filled full*, τινός *of* a thing, Ar.*Nu*.984, Eup. l.c., Philum.ap.Aët.5.125, Phld.*Piet*.74, Man.4.82, Eun.*VS*p.454 B.; ἔχθρας πρὸς τὸν δῆμον ἀνάμεστος D.25.32; βίος ἀ. ἰλύος Epict.*Gnom*.1.

ἀνάμεστόω, *fill up, fill full*, Ar.*Ra*.1084 (Pass.).

ἀναμεταξύ, Adv. *between, intermediate*, Arist.*Ph*.243a15: of Time, *in the meanwhile,* Nic.Dam.p.63 D., Dexipp.p.196 D.: Prep. c. gen., Aq., Sm.3Ki.20.3.

ἀναμετρέω, *measure back again, re-measure the road, retrace one's steps*, ὄφρ᾽ .. ἀναμετρήσαιμι Χάρυβδιν Od.12.428; ἀ. σαυτὸν ἀπιών *measure yourself off!* Ar.*Av*.1020; πόνοισι πόνους ἀ., i.e. undergo a succession of labours, *IG*3.1374.

2. *enumerate*, Hp.*Ep*.27:—in Med., *recapitulate*, E.*Or*.14.

II. *measure over again*, τὸ ὕδωρ Hp.*Aër*.8.

2. *measure carefully*, ἀ. ὅσῳ ἐλάσσων ὁ χῶρος γέγονε Hdt.2.109; ἀ. τὸ ὅλον Arist.*Ph*.221a3; τινί τι one thing by another, Pl.*R*.531a:—also in Med., ἀ. γῆν Ar.*Nu*.203; ἀνεμετρησάμην φρένας τὰς σάς *took the measure of* .., E.*Ion*1271; γνώμης πονηροῖς κανόσιν ἀναμετρούμενος τὸ σῶφρον Id.*El*.52:—Pass., ἀ. τινί *to be measured by*, Pl.*Ti*.39d.

3. *measure out*, θοὐμόφυλον ἀ. δάκρυ E.*IT*346.

ἀναμετρησις, εως, ἡ, *measurement*, τῆς γῆς Str.1.1.20, cf. *POxy*.918 xi 14 (ii A.D.); τῶν θείων περιόδων Iamb.*Myst*.9.4.

2. *estimate*, τῆς εὐδαιμονίας πρὸς ἀργύριον ἀ. ποιεῖσθαι Plu.*Sol*.27, cf. Hierocl.*in CA*19p.461 M.

ἀναμετρητέον, *one must measure*, Iamb.*Protr*.5.

ἀναμετρητής, οῦ, ὁ, *official in charge of land-survey*, Wilcken *Chrest*.229.3 (iv A.D.) *SB*4295.3, Ptol.*Judic*.4.5.

ἀναμετρικῶς, Adv. *by measurement*, f.l. in Gem.17.5.

ἀναμηλόω, *examine with a probe*, *h.Merc*.41 (Ruhnken), Hsch.

ἀναμηρνκάομαι or **ἀναμᾱρ-**, *chew the cud*, Ath.9.390f, Luc.*Gall*.8.

ἀναμηρνκησις, εως, ἡ, *rumination*, Aristeas154.

ἀναμηρύομαι, *wind up, draw back*, as a thread, Plu.2.978d.

ἀνάμῐγα, poet. **ἄμμῐγα,** Adv. = ἀναμίξ, *so as to be mingled together*, A.*Th*.239, S.*Tr*.839 (lyr.), *IG*5(1).726, Theoc.*Ep*.5.3, Κυκλάδες ἄμμιγα νῆσοι Heph.Astr.1.1.102; τινί *with* .., A.R.1.573, *AP*7.12.

ἀνάμιγδα, = ἀναμίξ S.*Tr*.519 (lyr.).

ἀνάμίγδην, Nic.*Th*.912, w. dat., Nic.*Al*.557.

ἀνάμῐγη, ἡ, *mixture*, Sch.A.*Th*.330.

ἀνάμικτέον, *one must mix*, Orib.*Syn*.1.33.2.

ἀναμίλλητος, ον, *undisputed*, Hsch. (ἀναμήλλικτον cod.), Suid.

ἀναμιμέομαι, *imitate*, Plu.2.303a.

ἀναμιμνήσκω, fut. ἀναμνήσω, poet. ἀμμνήσω: Aeol. aor. Act. ὀμναῖσαι Sapph.94.10, L.-P.: aor. inf. Pass. ὀμνάσθην Theoc.29.26:—*remind* one *of* a thing, c. dupl. acc., ταῦτά μ᾽ ἀνέμνησας Od.3.211. cf. Hdt.6.140, S.*OT*1133, Th.6.6: but also c. gen. rei, μή μ᾽ ἀναμνήσῃς κακῶν E.*Alc*.1045, cf. Pl.*Mx*.246a: c. acc. pers. only, Sapph. l.c.

2. c. acc. pers. et inf., *remind* one to do, Pi.*P*.4.54.

3. c. acc. rei only, *recall to memory, make mention of*, Antipho 2.4.11, D.18.213.

4. foll. by Conj., ἀ. ὅτι .. Th.2.89, etc.; ὡς εἶχε τὰ πράγματ᾽ ἀναμνῆσαι D.18.17.

5. ἀναμιμνήσκων, ὁ, *remembrancer*, Lxx2Ki.20.24, al.

II. Pass., *remember, recall to mind*, τινός Hdt.2.151, Th.2.54, etc.; less freq. τι, Ar.*Ra*.661, Pl.*Phd*.72e, X.*An*.7.1.26; περί τι Pl.*R*.329a: foll. by a relat., ἀναμνησθέντας οἷα ἐπάσχετε Hdt.5.109: abs., Id.3.51, Ar.*Ec*.552; *recollect*, τετάρτῃ .. ἡμέρᾳ ἀναμιμνήσκομαι ἐμαυτοῦ καὶ αἰσθάνομαι οὗ γῆς εἰμι Pl.*Mx*.235c.

2. ἀ. νοσήματος have a *relapse*, Gal.17(2).423.

ἀναμίμνω, poet. for ἀναμένω, c. acc., Il.11.171: abs., 16.363.

ἀναμινῠρίζω, *sing languishingly*, Protagorid.2.

ἀναμίξ, Adv. *promiscuously, pell-mell*, Hdt.1.103, Hellanic.71(a) J., Th.3.107, Arat.104, *AP*4.1.8 (Mel.): c. dat., γυναῖκες ἀ. ἀνδράσιν Str.3.3.7, cf.4.6.3, Jul.*Gal*.100c.

ἀναμιξις, εως, ἡ, *mingling, admixture*, Thphr.*CP*4.15.4, Plu.*Num*.17, Gal.2.850.

ἀναμίσγω, poet. and Ion. for ἀναμείγνυμι, ἀνέμισγε δὲσίτῳ φάρμακα Od.10.235; αἷμα δακρύοισι Tim.*Fr*.7:—Med., *have intercourse with*, τινί Hdt.1.199:—Pass., [πλοῦτος] ἀναμίσγεται ἄτῃ Sol.13.13 W., Call.*Fr*.24.3 Pf., *Del*.217

ἀναμισθαρνέω, *serve again for pay*, *Com.Adesp*.11.

ἀναμισθόω, Dor. **ἀμμ-**, *let anew*, *IG*11(2).142.5 (Delos, iv B.C.); pass. *Tab.Heracl*.1.111.

ἀναμίσθωσις, εως, ἡ, *renewal of lease, re-letting*, ἱερῶν *LW*483 (Caria), *BGU*1122.32 (13 B.C.).

ἄναμμα, ατος, τό, (ἀνάπτω) *ignited mass*, πυρὸς ἄ. Epicur.*Ep*.1p.28 U. (cj.); ἄ. νοερὸν ἐκ θαλάττης, of the sun, Heraclit.ap.*Placit*.2.20.16, cf. Zeno *Stoic*.1.35, Cleanth.ib.112.

ἀνάμματος, ον, (ἅμμα) *without knots*, X.*Cyn*.2.4., Hsch.

ἀναμνημονεύω, *remember*, Anon.*in Rh*.116.30.

ἀνάμνησις, εως, ἡ, (ἀναμιμνήσκω) *calling to mind, reminiscence*, Pl.*Phd*.72e, 92d, *Phlb*.34c (pl.), Arist.*Mem*.451[a]21; ἀ. τινος λαβεῖν *recall* it *to memory*, *IG*2.628.20; ἀναμνήσεις θυσιῶν *reminders to the gods* of sacrifices offered, Lys.2.39, LxxNu.10.10.

2. *commemoration* of a dead person, *TAM*4(1).272 (Bithynia, Rom.imp.); cf. τοῦτο ποιεῖτε εἰς τὴν ἐμὴν ἀνάμνησιν Ev.Luc.22.20, 1Ep.Cor.11.24.

3. παλίνδρομος ἀ., of the moon, Secund.*Sent*.6.

ἀνάμνηστέον, *one must remember*, Gal.10.214, Eust.357.16.

ἀνάμνηστικός, ή, όν, *able to recall to mind readily*, opp. μνημονικός (*of retentive memory*), Arist.*Mem*.449[b]7, 453[a]5. adv. -κῶς, *by way of recollection*, Alcin.*Intr*.p.178.7 H.

II. *suggestive, reminiscent*, Demetr.*Eloc*.287.

2. *indicative of the past*, σημεῖα Gal.1.313.

ἀνάμνηστός, όν, *that which one can recollect*, Pl.*Men*.87b.

ἀναμολεῖν, ἀνέμολον, aor. 2 with no pres. in use (cf. βλώσκω), *go through*, ἀνὰ δὲ κέλαδος ἔμολε πόλιν E.*Hec*.928.

ἀναμολύνω, strengthd. for μολύνω, Pherecr.173, cf. Plu.2.580f.

ἀναμονή, ἡ, *patient abiding, endurance*, Sm.Ps.38(39).8; *waiting, delay*, Iamb.*VP*31.197, Ps.-Callisth.1.5, Sch.E.*Or*.1101.

ἀναμορμύρω, *roar loudly, boil up*, πᾶσ᾽ ἀναμορμύρεσκε, of Charybdis, Od.12.238, cf. Jul.*Or*.2.60d.

ἀναμορφόω, *transform*, εἴς τι Philostr.Jun.*Im*.4.

ἀναμόρφωσις, εως, ἡ, *forming anew*, Suid. s.v. καινουργισμός.

ἀναμορφωτής, οῦ, ὁ, Hsch. s.v. εἰδοποιός.

ἀναμοχλεύω, *unbar*, gates, E.*Med*.1317.

II. *raise by leverage*, ἀρθρεμβόλοις ὀργάνοις .. τὰς πόδας .. ἐξ ἁρμῶν ἀναμοχλεύοντες ἐξεμέλιζον Lxx4Ma.10.5, τὴν Ὄσσαν Luc.*Cont*.4; in reducing dislocations, Gal.18(1).403.7.

ἀναμπέχονος, ον, *without upper garment*, of a woman, Euph.53, Pythaen.6.

ἀναμπλάκητος, ον, *unerring, unfailing*, Κῆρες ἀνᾰπλάκητοι S.*OT*472 (lyr.).

2. of a man, *without crime* or *error*, A.*Ag*.345, S.*Tr*.120.

ἄνάμπυξ, ῠκος, ὁ, ἡ, *without head-band* or *fillet*, Call.*Cer*.124, Myc. *a-na-pu-ke* (pl.)

ἀναμυλλᾶναι· ἀνανεῦσαι, ἀρνήσασθαι, Hsch.

ἀναμυρησάμενος (-μοιρ- Cyr.Dresd.)· χρηματισάμενος, Hsch.

ἀναμυχθίζομαι, *moan loudly*, A.*Pr*.743.

ἀναμύω, *open* the eyes, opp. συμμύω, *AB*391, Hsch.

ἀναμφήριστος, ον, = ἀναμφίβολος, Hsch.

ἀναμφιβόητος, ον, perh. *not renowned*, οὐδ᾽ ἀνᾳφιβό[η]τọṿ *GDRK*27[r].22.

ἀναμφίβολος, ον, *unambiguous*, σύντομα καὶ ἀ. Ascl.*Tact*.12.11; ἀ. νίκη v.l. in D.H.3.57; φύσις Gal.17(1).370(358). Adv. -λως *without question*, *Stud.Pal*.3.124.4 (*ZPE*75.256), ἀ. καὶ ἀναντιρρήτως *PMasp*.116.6 (vi A.D.), M.Ant.1.8, Luc.*Anach*.24.

ἀναμφιδόξως, Adv. *incontrovertibly*, Plu.2.441f.

ἀναμφίλεκτος, ον, = sq., τιμή D.H.9.44; πίστις Longin.7.4. Adv. -τως *PPar*.15.3.56 (ii B.C.), S.E.*M*.7.5, Luc.*Rh.Pr*.15.

ἀναμφίλογος, ον, *undisputed, undoubted*, X.*Mem*.4.2.34, *Smp*.3.4 (Sup.); νίκη D.H.3.57. Adv. -γως *without dispute, willingly*, X.*Cyr*.8.1.44, *Oec*.6.3; *unquestionably, indisputably*, Id.*Ages*.2.12, *Oec*.4.7, D.H.3.41, Luc.*Herm*.36.

ἀναμφισβήτητος, ον (Comp. written ἀναμφισβητότερον Dam.*Pr*.136; cf. ἀναφίσβητ᾽ *IG*12(9).1273 iii 7), *undisputed, indisputable*, ἀρχή Diog.Apoll.1; τεκμήρια Th.1.132; ἀριστεῖα Lys.2.43; ἀ. ἡ κρίσις Arist.*Pol*.1283[b]5; ἀ. καὶ φανερὰ ἡ ὑπεροχή ib.1332[b]20; ἀ. χώρα a place *about which there is no dispute*, i.e. *well-known*, X.*Cyr*.8.5.6.

II. Act., of persons, *without dispute* or *controversy*, ἀ διετελέσαμεν Is.8.44. Adv. *PGen*.103 I 19 (ii A.D.) -τως Antipho 5.16, Pl.*Euthd*.305d, al.

ἀναμφόδαρχος, ον, *not registered under an* ἀμφοδάρχης (q.v.), *POxy*.257.22.

ἀναμωκάομαι, *mock*, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1323.

ἀνανάγκαστος, ον, *unconstrained*, Arr.*Epict*.1.6.40, al. Adv. -τως Id.3.24.39.

ἄνανδες· ἄνωθεν (Cypr.), Cyr.Dresd.; but **ἀνανδές**· οὐκ εὐάρεστον, ἢ ἀληθές, Hsch.

ἀνανδρία (in codd. sts. wrongly -εία, and in later Ion. -ηΐη), ἡ, *want of manhood*, Hp.*Aër*.16, E.*Med*.466, Pl.*Phdr*.254c, etc.; of eunuchs, Luc.*Syr.D*.26.

2. *unmanliness, cowardice*, A.*Pers*.755, E.*Or*.1031, Th.1.83, And.1.56, etc.; ἀνανδρίᾳ χερῶν E.*Supp*.314.

II. *unmarried womanhood*, Plu.2.302f.

ἀνανδριεῖς, οἱ, *impotent persons*, dub.l. in Hp.*Aër*.22; v. Ἐνάρεες

ἀνανδρόομαι, *become impotent*, Hp.*Aër*.22.

ἄνανδρος, ον, (ἀνήρ):

I. = ἄνευ ἀνδρός, *husbandless*, of virgins and widows, A.*Supp*.287, *Pers*.289 (lyr.), S.*OT*1506, etc., and in Prose, as Hp.*Mul*.1.4, Pl.*Lg*.930c.

2. = ἄνευ ἀνδρῶν, *without men*, χρήματα ἄνανδρα A.*Pers*.166; πόλις S.*OC*939; ἄνανδρον τάξιν ἠρήμου (a prolepsis, = ὥστε εἶναι ἄνανδρον) A.*Pers*.298.

II. *wanting in manhood, cowardly*, Hdt.4.142, Pl.*Grg*.522e, al.; τὸ ἄ., = ἀνανδρία, Th.3.82.

2. of things, *unworthy of a man*, δίαιτα Pl.*Phdr*.239d.

3. Adv. -δρως, opp. ἀνδρικῶς, Antipho 2.1.8, Pl.*Tht*.177b.

ἀνανδρωτος, *widowed*, εὐναί S.*Tr*.110 (lyr.).

ἀνανεάζω, *become young* or *new again*, Ar.*Ra*.592, Lxx4Ma.7.13, Sm.Jb.29.20, Phryn.*PS*p.59 B., Suid. s.v. ἀνηβᾶν; ἐκ τῶν νόσων Corn.*ND*33.

ἀνανέμω, poet. **ἀννέμω,** *distribute*: hence, *count up*, in Med., ἀνανεμέεται (Ion. fut.) τὰς μητέρας Hdt.1.173.

2. *read, con over*, *GVI*1210.2 (Eretria, v B.C.), perh. in graffito on vase, *ho* δὲ γράψας τὸν ἀννέμο(ν)τα πυγιξεῖ *SEG*35.1009 (Sicily, early v B.C.) Epich.224, Theoc.18.48.

ἀνανέομαι, *mount up*, οὐδ' ὅπῃ [ἠέλιος] ἀννεῖται Od.10.192.

ἀνανεόομαι, fut. -ώσομαι Plb.22.7.1, al.: aor. ἀνενεωσάμην Th.5.43, 46, poet. inf. ἀννεώσασθαι, v. infr.:—*renew*, τὸν ὅρκον Th.5.18; τὴν προξενίαν ib.43; τὰς σπονδάς ib.80; φιλίαν Id.7.33, D.23.121; ὁμόνοιάν τινι Philipp.ap.D.18.167; συμμαχίαν Plb. l.c., al. *restore* (buildings, etc.), *SEG*24.880 (Thrace, iii A.D.), *TAM*4(1).355, *Salamine*212 (vi A.D.), *Cod.Just*.8.10.12.2.

2. *reaffirm*, an obligation, *Zeitschr.d.Savigny-Stiftung*.56.101 (*Dura*, i A.D.).

II. κἀννεώσασθαι λόγους *revive* them, prob. for καὶ νεώσασθαι, S.*Tr*.396, cf. E.*Hel*.722, Plb.5.36.7.—Act. freq. in Lxx, Jb.33.24, al., *IG*14.1078[a], *Delph*.3(1) No.60, cf. *SIG*478.503 (iii B.C.), Dam.*Pr*.391:—Pass., Ep.Eph.4.23.

ἀνανέσαι· καταστῆσαι (Cret.), Hsch.

ἀνάνετος, ον, *not relaxed*, διάθεσις *Stoic*.2.129, cf.3.141; *not capable of diminution*, Porph.*Intr*.20.4.

ἀνάνευσις, εως, ἡ

II. *upward inclination*, Dam.*Pr*.56.

III. *upward motion*, Ath.Mech.26.2.

ἀνάνευστικῶς, Adv. *showing a dispostion to refuse*, Arr.*Epict*.1.14.7.

ἀνάνεύω, fut. -νεύσομαι Pl.*R*.350e, -νεύσω Luc.*Sat*.1: aor. ἀνένευσα, etc.:—*throw the head back* in token of denial, *make signs of refusal*, opp. κατανεύω, ἐπινεύω, ὡς ἔφατ' εὐχομένη, ἀνένευε δὲ Παλλὰς Ἀθήνη, Il.6.311; ἀνένευε καρήατι 22.205; ὀφρύσι Od.9.468, cf. Hdt.5.51, Ar.*Lys*.126, Pl.*R*. l.c., etc.

2. c. acc. rei, *deny, refuse*, ἕτερον μὲν ἔδωκε πατήρ, ἕτερον δ' ἀνένευσε Il.16.250: c. fut. inf., σόον δ' ἀνένευσε μάχης ἒξ ἀπονέεσθαι 16.252:—Pass., ἀνανενευμένη *rejected*, Ph.1.146.

3. later, c. gen. rei, *look up from*, Alciphr.3.53; *go back from*, ἀπὸ τοῦ ψεύδους Arr.*Epict*.2.26.3.

II. generally, *throw the head up* to God, in prayer, *PKöln*111.6 (v/vi A.D.): hence ἀνανενευκώς *upright*, [τὰς σαρίσας] ἀ. φέρουσι Plb.18.13.3, cf. 1.23.5.

2. Astron., *tilt back*, of the pole, opp. κατανεύω, Eudox.*Ars*6.

ἀνανέω, *come to the surface*, Ael.*NA*5.22.

ἀνανέωσις, εως, ἡ, *renewal*, ξυμμαχίας Th.6.82; ἀγώνων *CIG*2932 (Tralles); ὑποθήκης *POxy*.274.20 (i A.D.); of a term of office, *PTeb*.5.186 (ii B.C.) (pl.).

2. *reaffirmation*, of an obligation, *POxy*.1105.21 (i A.D.); so perh. ib.274.20 (v. supr.).

3. *restoration* of building, *CPHerm*.95.15 (iii A.D.), *POxy*.1752.2 (iv A.D.), *SEG*30.1787 A, *Salamine*212 (both vi A.D.), *Cod.Just*.1.12.17.1.

II. *revival* of a suspended ceremony or office, *OGI*764.25 (Pergam., ii B.C.), *POxy*.1252 [v]16 (iii A.D.).

2. *recalling to memory*, D.S.5.67.

ἀνανέωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *restorer*, *CIG*2804 (Aphrodsias), *Ephes*.2. No.46. as imperial title, ἐπὶ τοῦ θεοφιλεστάτου καὶ ἀνανεωτοῦ τῶν ἱερῶν δεσπότου *SEG*31.641 (iv A.D.)

ἀνανέωτικός, ή, όν, *renewing, reviving* τινός J.*AJ*11.4.7.

ἀνανῆσαι· σφάξαι, Hsch. (fort. ἀμῆσαι).

ἀνανήφω, *become sober again, come to one's senses*, Arist.*Mir*.847[b]9; ἐκ μέθης D.H.4.35, cf. Lync.ap.Ath.3.109e; ἐκ τοῦ οἴνου Nic.Dam.p.7 D.; *return to sobriety of mind*, 2Ep.Ti.2.26, D.Chr.4.77, M.Ant.6.31; *recover from a swoon*, Charito3.1.

2. trans., *make sober again*, Luc.*Bis Acc*.17.

ἀνανήχομαι, = ἀνανέω, *swim*, Arist.*Resp*.475[b]1 (s.v.l.); *rise to the surface*, Plu.2.985b: metaph., *revive, recover*, Ael.*NA*8.4; ὥσπερ ἐκ κλύδωνος Ph.1.260; ἐκ νόσου λοιμώδους Paus.7.17.1.

2. *swim upstream*, Opp.*H*.1.120:—Act. form ἀνανήξας· διαπλεύσας, Hsch.; cf. ἀνήξεις· κολυμβήσεις (fort. ἀννήξεις· ἀνακ.), Id.

ἀνανθέω, *blossom again, continue blossoming*, Thphr.*CP*3.24.3, Lib.*Or*.18.90, *IGRom*.4.1540.25 (Erythrae).

ἀνανθής, ές, *flowerless*, Pl.*Smp*.196a, Thphr.*HP*1.14.3, *CP*3.19.1, Plu.2.684c; οὐδεὶς χρόνος ἀ. Thphr.*HP*6.8.4.

ἀνάνθρωπος, ον, *inhuman, savage*, *POxy*.1681.6 (iii A.D.).

ἀνάνιος, ον, *without pain*: Act., *not giving pain*, Hsch., *EM*97.43. Adv. -ως ib.44. Cf. ἀνήνιος.

ἀνανίσσομαι, = ἀνανέομαι, Opp.*H*.5.410.

ἀνανοέω, *call to mind*, v.l. in X.Eph.1.11.

ἀνάνοικτος, gloss on ἀχανής (ἀχανανεῖ cod.), Hsch.

ἀνανομή, ἡ, *redistribution*, Eur.*Fr*.748.

ἀνανοσέω, *relapse*, ἐς στάσιν J.*BJ*5.6.1.

ἀνανοστέω, *return to the path*, S.*Ichn.*160.

ἄναντα, Adv. *up-hill*, opp. κάταντα (q.v.), Il.23.116.

ἀναντᾰγώνιστος, ον, *without a struggle*, Th.4.92; ἀ. εὔνοια *unchallenged*, i.e. *unalloyed* goodwill, Id.2.45; ἀ. γέρας ἔλαχεν *without having to strive for it*, Ph.1.646. Adv. -τως Plu.2.1128b.

II. *irresistible*, Ph.1.454, al., Plu.*Phoc*.14; ἐρώτημα Polem.*Call*.50.

III. *without a rival, incomparable*, Ph.2.6, al.

ἀναντάλλακτος, ον, *not to be exchanged*, *Gloss*.

ἀνανταπόδοσις, εως, ἡ, *suppressed apodosis* in a conditional sentence, Anon.*Fig*.p.157 S.

ἀνανταπόδοτος, ον, *without apodosis*: τὸ ἀ. *hypothetical proposition wanting the consequent clause*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.469.

ἀνάντης, ες, (ἀνά, ἄντην) *up-hill, steep*, opp. κατάντης, χωρίον Hdt.2.29; πεδία Hp.*Aër*.19; ὁδός, ἀνάβασις, Pl.*R*.364d, 515e; πρὸς ἄναντες ἐλαύνειν, opp. κατὰ πρανοῦς, X.*Eq*.3.7, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.247b; πρὸς τὸ ἄ. τῶν πολιτειῶν *in the ascending scale* of our constitutions, Id.*R*.568c; πρὸς ὑψηλὰ καὶ ἀνάντη Id.*Lg*.732c.

ἀναντίβλεπτος, ον, *what one dares not face*, Plu.2.67b: metaph., *irrefragable*, διαίρεσις Procl.*in Alc*.p.201 C.

ἀναντίθετος, ον, *not to be contradicted*, Olymp.*in Phlb*.p.247 S.; αἵρεσις Simp.*in Epict*.p.7 D., al.

II. *without contrary* or *opposite*, Dam.*Pr*.26, Anon.*in Cat*.23.21.

ἀναντίλεκτος, ον, *undisputed*, *PHib*.95.13; *incontestable*, Cic.*QF*2.8.1, Luc.*Eun*.13; *not to be opposed* δεήσεις J.*AJ*19.1.4. Adv. -τως Aen.Tact.31.9, Str.13.3.6, Luc.*Cal*.6.

ἀναντίληπτος, ον, *insensible to*, ἀλγηδόνων Dsc.*Eup*.1.12.

ἀναντίρρητος, ον, *not to be opposed*, Plb.6.7.7, 28.13.4; *undeniable*, Act.Ap.19.36; λόγοι S.E.*M*.8.160. Adv. -τως *without opposition, by consent*, Plb.22.8.11; *incontrovertibly*, *OGI*335.138 (Pergam.) Aët.15.15; *without gainsaying*, Act.Ap.10.29.

ἀναντίτῠπος, ον, *giving no resistance*, S.E.*M*.9.411.

ἀναντίφωνησία, ἡ, *not answering*, Cic.*Att*.15.13.2.

ἀναντίφώνητος, ον, *unanswered*, ib.6.1.23, *PRyl*.78.30 (ii A.D.).

ἀναντλέω, *draw up* or *out*, ποταμοὺς ἀ. κοχλίαις Str.3.2.9: metaph., *exhaust, go patiently through*, πόνους D.H.8.51; συμφοράς D.Chr.12.51.

ἄναντος, ον, *not winnowed* or *bruised*, dub. in S.*Fr*.294.

ἀναντώδης, ες, *uphill, steep*, Hsch. s.v. κνῆμαι.

ἄναξ [ᾰ], ἄνακτος (cf. Ἄνακες), ὁ, rarely fem. ὦ ἄνα for ἄνασσα, Pi.*P*.12.4, cf. A.*Fr*.342: (Ϝάναξ *IG*4.236 (Corinth), etc., Cypr. *wa-na-xe ICS*211, Myc. *wa-na-ka* cf. Ϝάνακες 4.564 (Arogos)):—*lord, master*,

1. of the gods, esp. Apollo, ἄγουσι δὲ δῶρα Ἄνακτι Il.1.390, al.; ὁ Πύθιος ἄναξ A.*Ag*.509; ἄμαξ Ἄπολλον ib.513, *Eu*.85, etc.; ὦναξ Ἄπ. S.*OT*80; ὦναξ without Ἄπολλον, Hdt.1.159, 4.150, al.; of Zeus, Hom. only in voc., Ζεῦ ἄνα Il.3.351, 16.233; Ζεὺς ἄναξ A.*Pers*.762; ἄναξ ἀνάκτων .. Ζεῦ Id.*Supp*.524; μὰ τὸν Δία τὸν Ἄνακτα D.35.40; Poseidon, A.*Th*.130; ὦ δέσποτ' ἄναξ, of Ἀήρ, Ar.*Nu*.264; of Apollo Ἀγυιεύς, Id.*V*.875; ὦναξ δέσποτα, of Πλοῦτος Id.*Pl*.748; esp. of the Dioscuri, cf. Ἄνακες, Ἄνακοι; of all the gods, πάντων ἀνάκτων .. κοινοβωμίαν A.*Supp*.222, cf. Pi.*O*.10(11).49.—For the irreg. voc. ἄνα, v.h.v.; ὦναξ is freq. in Trag. and Com.

II. of the Homeric heroes, esp. of Agamemnon, as general-in-chief ἄναξ ἀνδρῶν Ἀ. Il.1.442, al. (so Euphetes 15.532, while Ortilochos is called πολέεσσ' ἄνδρεσσιν ἄνακτα 5.546):—also as a title of rank, e.g. of Teiresias, Od.11.144, 151, S.*OT*284; of the *sons* or *brothers of kings*, υἱεῖς τοῦ βασιλέως καὶ οἱ ἀδελφοὶ καλοῦνται ἄνακτες Arist.*Fr*.526, esp. in Cyprus, Clearch.25, cf. Isoc.9.72, *ICS*211, 220(b)2; of Creon, S.*OT*85, cf.911 and esp. of kings, as Xerxes, A.*Pers*.5, Darius, ib.787, cf. *Ag*.42, E.*Ph*.17, *Or*.349, etc.; βασιλῆι ἄνακτι *lord* king, Od.20.194; of the emperors, θεοὶ ἄνακτες *IG*14.2012 *A* 2, 4.1475 (*Epid.*).

III. *master of the house*, οἴκοιο ἄναξ Od.1.397; ἀμφὶ ἄνακτα κύνες 10.216; as denoting the relation of *master* to slave, freq. in Od.; ἄναξ, θεοὺς γὰρ δεσπότας καλεῖν χρεών E.*Hipp*.88; of the Cyclops, as *owner* of flocks, Od.9.440. Mitchell *N. Galatia*25

IV. metaph., κώπης, ναῶν ἄνακτες *lords* of the oar, of ships, A.*Pers*.378, 383; πύλης ἄ. θυρωρέ, of a porter, S.*Fr*.775; ἄ. ὅπλων E.*IA*1260; ψευδῶν Id.*Andr*.447; ὑπήνης Pl.Com.122; κέντρων, of planets holding cardinal points, Man.1.166.—Poet. word.

Ἀναξαγόρειος, α, ον, *of Anaxagoras*, διάκοσμος Satyr.*Vit.Eur.Fr*.37; τὸ Ἀ. *the saying of* A., Plu.2.679a; οἱ Ἀ. Pl.*Cra*.409b.

ἀναξαίνω, *tear open*, ἀ. λύπην Babr.12.24, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.4, Them.*Or*.7.98c; τὰ-οντα φάρμακα Phld.*Ir*.p.60 W. (dub.):—Pass., of evils, *break out afresh*, Plb.27.7.6; εἰς κάκωσιν ἀ. Plu.2.610d, cf. *Dem*.17: but ἀναξανθεῖσαι τοὺς στομάχους, of those whose appetite is *stimulated afresh*, Alciphr.*Fr*.6.18.

ἀναξασμός, ὁ, *laceration*, Archig.ap.Gal.12.406.

ἀναξέω, *hew smooth, polish*, *IG*7.3073.123 (Lebad.); part. contr. ἀναξῶν ib.2^2.463.72:—Pass., λίθου ἀνεξεσμένου J.*AJ*13.6.6.

ἀναξηραίνω, fut. -ᾰνῶ: aor. ἀνέξηρᾱνα, Ion. -ηνα, Ep.subj. ἀγξηράνῃ:—*dry up*, ὡς δ' ὅτ' ὀπωρινὸς Βορέης .. ἀλωὴν αἶψ' ἀγξηράνῃ Il.21.347; τὰ ὑποζύγια ἀρδόμενα ἀνεξήρηνε [τὴν λίμνην] Hdt.7.109:—Pass., Hp.*Aër*.8, Phylarch.50, Ph.2.511, etc.

2. metaph., *consume, exhaust*, οἶκον ἀ. ὀδόντες Call.*Cer*.114.

II. *dry again*, after bathing, in Pass., Hp.*Acut*.65.

ἀναξηρανσις, εως, ἡ, *drying up*, Thphr.*HP*3.1.2.

ἀναξηραντικός, ή, όν, *fit for drying*, Dsc.1.7, Critoap.Gal.12.488, Plu.2.624d.

ἀναξηρᾰσία, ἡ, = ἀναξήρανσις, Thphr.*Fr*.171.12.

ἀναξηρασμός, ὁ, *drying up*, Sor.2.10, Leonid.ap.Aët.16.44, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.90.

ἀναξία (A), ἡ, (ἀνάσσω) *command, behest*, Pi.*N*.8.10 (pl.).

2. = βασιλεία, A.*Fr*.283.

ἀναξία (B), ἡ, *lack of value*: *inferiority*, Pl.*Prt*.356a (s.v.l.).

ἀναξίαλος, ὁ, *lord of the sea*, epith. of Poseidon, B.19.8.

ἀναξίβρέντας, α, ὁ, *lord of the thunder*, epith. of Zeus, Id.16.66; cf. ἀργιβρέντας, βρένται.

ἀναξίδώρα, ἡ, = ἡ ἀνάγουσα δῶρα, of Demeter, S.*Fr*.1010; cf. ἀνησιδώρα.

ἀναξίμολπος, ἡ, *queen of song*, epith. of Urania, B.6.10.

ἀναξιόλογος, ον, *inconsiderable*, D.S.31.9.

ἀναξιοπάθεια, ἡ, *unworthy treatment*, or rather, *just indignation thereat*, J.*AJ*15.2.7, Hp.*Ep*.17.

ἀναξιοπᾰθέω, *to be indignant at unworthy treatment*, Str.8.4.7 (v.l.), D.H.4.11, J.*AJ*15.3.2.

ἀναξιόπιστος, ον, *unworthy of credit*, Eudem.ap.Simp.*in Ph*.115.35, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.317.15.

ἀνάξιος (A), ον also α, ον freq. in Att.:

I. of persons, *unworthy, not deemed* or *held worthy*; ἀνάξιον σοῦ *too good for* thee, S.*Ph*.1009: also c. inf., ἀ. γὰρ πᾶσίν ἐστε δυστυχεῖν *undeserving* in the eyes of all to suffer, S.*OC*1446; νικᾶν Pl.*Prt*.356a.

2. abs., *worthless, despicable*, Hdt.7.9, S.*Ph*.439, etc.; ἀπερεί τις ἔποικος ἀναξία Id.*El*.189 (lyr.). Adv. -ίως Id.*Aj*.1392, etc.

3. *undeserving of evil*, Id.*Ant*.694, E.*Heracl*.526, Th.3.59.

II. of things, *undeserved*, ἀνάξια σφέων αὐτῶν πεπονθότες Hdt.1.73, cf. 114, Lys.21.25, Pl.*Cri*.53e: also abs., ἀνάξια παθεῖν E.*IA*852, al., Pl.*Tht*.184a. Adv. -ίως, ἐφθάρησαν ἀ. ἑωυτῶν Hdt.7.10. έ.

2. *unworthy*, πολλὰ καὶ ἀ. ἐμοῦ Pl.*Ap*.38e.

3. *worthless*, τὸ ἀ. ἀκερδές Id.*Hipparch*.231e.

ἀνάξιος (B), ον, (ἄναξ) *kingly, royal*, Sch.Il.23.630.

ἀνάξιππος, ὁ, ἡ, *master* or *mistress of horses*, Λάρισα B.14B.10 S.-M.

ἄναξις, εως, ἡ, *bringing up, raising up*, *Psalm.Solom*.18.6.

ἀναξιφόρμιγξ, ιγγος, ὁ, ἡ, *ruling the lyre*, ἀναξιφόρμιγγες ὕμνοι Pi.*O*.2.1.

ἀναξίχορος, ον, *ruling the dance*, κοῦραι prob. in B.*Fr*.65(a).11 S.-M.

ἀναξοή, Dor. -ξοά, ἡ, *polishing, smoothing*, rest. in *IG*4(1).102.66 (Epid., iv B.C.).

ἀναξῡνόω, (ξυνός) v.l. for ἀνακοινόομαι in X.*HG*1.1.30 (ap.Suid.).

ἀναξῠράω, *shave again*, τὸν τόπον Cleopatraap.Gal.12.404.

ἀναξυρίδες, ίδων, αἱ, *trousers* worn by Persians, Hdt.5.49, 7.61, X.*An*.1.5.8, ἀ. Περσικαί Max.Tyr.20(14).8c; by the Scythians, Hp.*Aër*.22; by the Sacae, Hdt.7.64.2, sg., Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.19, Philostr.*VA*1.25.

II. sg. **ἀναξυρίς,** ἡ, = ὀξαλίς, Dsc.2.114, Sch.Nic.*Th*.838. (Derived from ἀνασύρεσθαι by Eust.22.8, but really Persian. Wrongly expl. as a head-covering by Poll.7.58.)

ἀνάξυστον, = γναφάλλιον, Ps.-Dsc.3.117.

ἀναξύω [ῡ], *scrape up* or *off*, τὰ ἐν τῇ γῇ ὄντα [σημεῖα] ἀναξῦσαι Antipho 5.45:—Pass., ἀναξυομένης τῆς γῆς *being scraped up* by fishermen dredging, Arist.*HA*569^{b}7, cf.603^{a}23; ἀναξυσθέντες *having the surface scraped off*, Plu.*Publ*.15; *to be scraped down*, Orib.*Fr*.99.

ἀναοίγω, poet. for ἀναίγω, Il.24.455.

ἀναπαιδεύω, *educate afresh*, S.*Fr*.487, Ar.*Eq*.1099.

ἀναπαιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *door-knocker*, *IG*4(1).102.79 (Epid., iv B.C.) (ἀνπ-).

ἀναπαιστικός, ή, όν, *anapaestic*, D.H.*Comp*.25, Heph.8, Demetr.*Eloc*.189, etc.

ἀνάπαιστος, ον, (cf. sq.) *hammered, forged*, κλείς *IG*2.678 *B* 64, al., 11.161 *A* 94 (Delos, iii B.C.).

II. *struck back, rebounding*:—as Subst., *anapaest* (i.e. a dactyl *reversed*), D.H.*Comp*.25, Heph.8, etc.; ἀ. ἀπὸ μείζους *dactyl*, Aristid. Quint.1.15.

2. *anapaestic verse*, Arist.*Po*.1452^{b}23, D.H.1.25, etc.: in pl., of the Comic *parabasis*, Ar.*Eq*.504, *Pax*735, al.; ἀνάπαιστοι σύμπτυκτοι Pherecr.79, cf. Sch.metr.Pi.*O*.4.1; ἀνάπαιστόν τι something *in anapaestic metre*, Aeschin.1.158: ἀνάπαιστα, τά, *anapaestic verses*, Alciphr.3.43; esp. of *ribald* or *satirical songs*, D.C.66.8, Plu.*Per*.33.

ἀναπαιστρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *smiter*, i.e. *smith's hammer*, Hsch.

ἀναπαίτητος, ον, *not reclaimable*, χρήματα Ἀρχ.Δελτ.6.100 (Methymna, ii B.C.).

ἀναπαίω, *drive back*, in Pass., Eust.587.18: metaph., ῥυθμοὶ ἔμμετροί τε καὶ ἀναπαίοντες, = ἀνάπαιστοι, Philostr.*VS*2.20.3.

ἀναπᾰλαίω, *retrieve by contest*, τὰ σφάλματα J.*BJ*4.1.6.

II. ἀ. τὰς ὑποσχέσεις *retract*, Sch.Od.8.567.

ἀναπαλεύω, *overthrow, cancel*, μέρισιν *PLond*.2.394.12 (late).

ἀναπάλη [πᾰ], ἡ, name of a *dance*, Ath.14.631b.

II. ἀναπάλαι χειρῶν, a form of exercise, Ruf.*Ren.Ves*.2.33.

ἀνάπᾰλιν, Adv. *back again*, ἰέναι Pl.*Plt*.269d, cf. *Phdr*.2640, al. ἐπὶ τὸ πέρας ἢ ἀ. Arist.*EN*1095^{b}1; ἀ. στραφῆναι Id.*Cael*.285^{a}8, etc.

II. *over again*, = ἔμπαλιν, Pl.*Tht*.192d.

III. *contrariwise, on the opposite side*, Hp.*Coac*.321; ἀ. πορενέσθαι proceed *in reverse*, i.e. *wrong order*, Pl.*Ti*.82c; ἀ. τιθέναι Arist.*APr*.37^{b}11, etc.; ἀ. έστιν ἡμῖν ἢ τοῖς ἄλλοις *in the opposite way to* .., Thphr.*HP*8.3.5; τοῖς πολλοῖς .. καὶ τοῖς ἀ. (i.e. τοῖς ὀλίγοις) Telesp.15.9 H.

IV. in proportion, *inversely*; ὁ ἀ. λόγος the *inverse* ratio Euc.5 *Def*.13.; ἀ. ἔχειν Arist.*Cael*.273^{b}32.

2. *conversely*, *An.Ox*.4.325.

V. *upside down*, ἀ. πέτεσθαι Ael.*NA*10.14.

ἀναπαλινδρομέω, *to be brought back again to the same spot*, of a bandage, Hp.*Fract*.4.

ἀναπάλλακτος, ον, *irremovable*, αἰσχύνη Jul.*ad Them*.265d.

ἀναπάλλω, poet. **ἀμπάλλω,** Ep. aor. part. ἀμπεπαλών:—*swing to and fro*, ἀμπεπαλὼν προΐει δολιχόσκιον ἔγχος Il.3.355, etc.; ἀμπάλλειν κῶλα, i.e. *dance*, Ar.*Ra*.1358; so intr., ἀμπάλλοντι Id.Lys.1310; ἀνέπηλεν ἐπὶ θήρᾳ .. μαινάδας *urged* them *on*, E.*Ba*.1190; κλήρονς εἰς ἄγγος ἐμβαλοῦσαι ἀνέπηλαν Ant.Lib.10.3:—Med., αἳ .. αἰθέρα ἀμπάλλεσθε *agitate* it *as you fly*, E.*Or*.322:—Pass., *dart, spring* or *bound up*, ὡς δ' ὅθ' ὑμὸ φρικὸς .. ἀναπάλλεται ἰχθύς .. ὣς πληγεὶς ἀνέπαλτο Il.23.692, cf. Eun.*Hist*.p.239 D., Agath.3.16, 4.18:—Il. l.c. proves that the sync. aor. ἀνέπαλτο (also found in Il.8.85, 20.424, cf. ἀνὰ δ' ἔπαλτ' ὀρθῷ ποδί Pi.*O*.13.72, and metaph., νεῖκος ἀνέπαλτο B.10.65) must be referred to this Verb (cf. ἔκπαλτος, ἐνέπαλτο, κατέπαλτο); but part. ἀνεπάλμενος is formed from

ἀνεφάλλομαι in A.R.2.825; those who, like Heyne, refer it to ἀνεφάλλομαι, write it ἀνεπᾶλτο (cf. ἐπᾶλτο):—aor. Med. ἀνεπήλατο Mosch.2.109: aor. part. Pass. ἀναπαλείς Str.8.6.21.

II. ἀναπάλλων (sc. σεισμός), ὁ, an earthquake *with an upward movement*, Arist.*Mu*.396[a]8.

ἀνάπᾰλος, v. ἄμπαλος.

II. a word coined to expl. ἀναπάλη, Ath.14.631b.

ἀνάπαλσις, εως, ἡ, *a flinging up*, Arist.*Mu*.396[a]9.

ἀναπάντητος, ον, *where one meets no one*, Cic.*Att*.9.1.3.

ἀναπαντοῦσιν· ἀνακύπτουσιν, Hsch.

ἀναπαπλον· ἀνοίμωξον, Id.

ἀναπαρθένευσις, εως, ἡ, *restoration of virginity*, Sch.A.*Ch*.71.

ἀναπᾰριάζω, *break treaties like the Parians*, prov. in Ephor.63 J., prob. in Lib.*Ep*.555.3 (ἀνεπυρρίσσε codd.)

ἀναπάρτιστος, ον, *incomplete*, of verbal expression, *Stoic*.2.58.

ἀνάπας, ασα, αν, = ἅπας, *AP*7.343 (Reiske ἅμα πάσης).

ἀναπάσσω, *scatter* or *shed upon*, χάριν τινί Pi.*O*.10(11).94.

ἀναπατάσσω, *strike*, κεφαλὴν ἀνεπάταξε Men.*Epit*.468.

2. ἀνεπάταξεν· ἐξ ὕπνου ἀνέβλεψε, Hsch.

II. *strike up*, ἀναπατάξασθαι· ἀνακρούσασθαι ᾆσμα, Id.

ἀναπᾰτέω, *go up, go back*, *AB*397; of horses, *jib, shy*, *Hippiatr*.26.

ἀνάπαυλα, ης, ἡ, *repose, rest*, ὕπνον κἀνάπαυλαν ἤγαγεν S.*Ph*.638; κατ᾽ ἀναπαύλας διῃρημένοι divided into *reliefs*, of workmen, Th.2.75.

2. c. gen. rei, *rest from* a thing, κακῶν S.*El*.873, cf. Ph.878; πόνων Th.2.38; τῆς σπουδῆς Pl.*Phlb*.30e.

II. *resting-place*, E.*Hipp*.1137, Pl.*Lg*.722c; *inn*, Ar.*Ra*.113; ἀνάπαυλαι κατὰ τὴν ὁδόν Pl.*Lg*.625b; εἰς ἀναπαύλας ἐκ κακῶν (where there is a play upon the first sense) Ar.*Ra*.185, cf. 195.

ἀναπαύλησις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., κακοῦ Orac.ap.Phleg.*Mir*.2:—also **-παυλις** (sic), Hsch., perh. also ἄμπ-, rest. in *SEG*30.1444 (?ii A.D.)

ἀνάπαυμα, poet. **ἄμπ-,** ατος, τό, *repose, rest*, μερμηράων Hes.*Th*.55; κακῶν ἄμπαυμα μεριμνέων Thgn.343; μόχθων Lyr.*Oxy*.9 iii 4; πλάτας E.*Hyps*.*Fr*.3 iii 14.

2. *resting-place*, *APl*.4.228 (Anyte); of a tomb, *CIG*4623 (Syria), cf. *Epigr.Gr*.453.3 ἄμπαυμα μόχθων καὶ φύλαγμα σωμ[άτων] ἔθεντο *TAM*4(1).303.

II. *fallow land*, *PTeb*.115.3 (ii B.C.), *PFay*.112.4 (i A.D.).

2. *the state of such land*, ἐν ἀναπαύματι or ἀναπαύμασι *PTeb*.61[a]385 (ii B.C.), *PLond*.3.1223.8 (ii A.D.), *BGU*1092.16 (iv A.D.), ἀπὸ ἀναπαύματος φακοῦ *PWürzb*14.18 (ii A.D.), ἀπὸ ἀ. λαχανοσπέρμου *PBouriant*17.15 (iii A.D.), *PCair.Isidor*.99.24, 100.18 (iii A.D.).

ἀναπαυματικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for fallow land*, Wilcken *Chrest*.377.11, al., *BGU*860.11 (iii A.D.)

ἀναπαύσιμος, ον, *of* or *for rest*, Eust. 1260.53, al.

ἀνάπαυσις, poet. **ἄμπ-,** εως, ἡ, *repose, rest*, Mimn.12.2, Pi.*N*.7.52, Hp.*VM*11, X.*Lac*.12.6: esp. *relaxation, recreation*, Pl.*Ti*.59c, X.*Cyr*.7.5.47; of the repose of death, Mitchell *N. Galatia*467, *SEG*26.1672 (Jerusalem, v A.D.), *ICilicie*21 (vi A.D.).

2. c. gen. rei, *rest from* a thing, κακῶν Th.4.20; πολέμου X.*Hier*.2.11; κακῶν Epicur.*Ep*.3p.61 U.; λειτουργίας *PFlor*.57.56.

3. Rhet., *cadence* of a period, Hermog.*Id*.1.1, al.

ἀναπαυστήριος or **-παυτήριος**, Ion. **ἀμπ-,** ον, *of* or *for resting*, θῶκοι Hdt.1.181.

II. Subst. ἀναπαυτήριον, τό, *time of rest*, οἱ θεοὶ τὴν νύκτα διδόασιν, κάλλιστον ἀ. X.*Mem*.4.3.3.

2. *place of rest*, Luc.*Am*.18; τὸ τῶν νοσούντων ἀ. Procop.*Aed*.5.3.20; of the tomb, *TAM*4(2).269.

3. *sound of trumpet for a halt*, opp. τὸ ἀνακλητικόν, Poll.4.86.

III. ἀναπαυστηρία, ἡ, *prop* for head of torsion-engine, Ph.*Bel*.76.17, cf. Hero *Bel*.89.6.

ἀνάπαυστόν· τὸ μηκώνιον, Hsch.

ἀναπαυτικός, ή, όν, *giving rest*, Ptol.*Tetr*.20.

ἀναπαύστρια, ἡ, *giver of rest*, of Easter Day, Leont.Byz.*HP*1.2.6.

ἀναπαύω, poet. and Ion. **ἀμπ-,** fut. Med. ἀναπαύσομαι: aor. ἀνεπαυσάμην Att. and Hellenistic (but ἀνεπαύθημεν LxxLa.5.5): later, aor. Pass. ἀναπάη *IG*14.158: fut. Pass. ἀναπαήσομαι v.l. Apoc.14.13, al.: pres. Med. ἀναπάεται *IG*14.1717, cf. *PTeb*.264:—*make to cease, stop* or *hinder from* a thing, χειμῶνος .. ὅς ῥά τε ἔργων ἀνθρώπους ἀνέπαυσεν Il.17.550; ἀ. τινὰ τοῦ πλάνου *give* him *rest* from wandering, S.*OC*1113; τοὺς λειτουργοῦντας ἀ. (sc. τῶν ἀναλωμάτων) *to relieve* them from .., D.42.25, cf.42.

2. c. acc. only, *put an end to*, βοήν S.*Tr*.1262; more freq. *rest, make to halt*, ἀ. στράτευμα X.*Cyr*.7.1.4; κατὰ μέρος τοὺς ναύτας ἀ. Id.*HG*6.2.29; κάματον ἵππων ἀ. A.*Fr*.192 (lyr.); σῶμα E.*Hipp*.1353; εἴδωλον ἀ. ἐπὶ ἅμαξαν *lay* it in *a reposing posture*, Ael.*VH*12.64, cf. *NA*7.29: abs., ἀνάπαυσον *give me rest*, Luc.*Tyr*.21.

3. *bring to a close*, τὸν λόγον Hermog.*Id*.1.8.

4. rarely intr. in sense of Med., *take rest*, ἀναπαύοντες ἐν τῷ μέρει Th.4.11; ἡσυχίαν εἶχε καὶ ἀνέπαυεν X.*HG*5.1.21.

5. of land, *cause to lie fallow*, *PSI*400.10 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.105.3 (ii B.C.).

II. in Med. and Pass., *take rest*, ἀναπαύου κακῶν *take rest from* .., Cratin.297; ἀπὸ ναυμαχίας ἀ. *rest* after a sea-fight, Th.7.73; ἐκ μακρᾶς ὁδοῦ Pl.*Criti*.106a; ἀπ᾽ ἄγρας κεκμακὼς ἀμπαύσεται [Πάν] Theoc.1.17; esp. of troops, *halt, rest*, X.*Cyr*.2.4.3, etc.; ἀναπεπ. τῶν εἰσφορῶν *to be relieved from* .., Isoc.8.20.

2. abs., *take one's rest, sleep*, Hdt.1.12, 2.95, al., E.*Hipp*.211, v.l. in Ar.*Pl*.695, cf. Lys.13.12, etc.

b. of land, *lie fallow*, Pi.*N*.6.11.

c. of the dead, ἀμπ. σὺν φιλίῃ ξυνῶς ἀλόχῳ *Epigr.Gr*.520.5 (Thessalonica); ὧδε ἀναπάεται *IG*14.1717, cf. Call.*Epigr*.15.1; ἀ. τοῦ βίου Heraclit.*All*.68, Hdn.3.15.2; ἀ. alone, *SEG*29.640, 643, 644; ἀνεπάη ὁ μακάριος Τιμόθεος ib.34.1466; ἀ. τῇ ψυχῇ ib.31.1419 (both Palestine, iii/iv and vi A.D.) *die*, Id.1.4.7, cf. Plu.2.110f; ἀ. τὸν βίον *POxy*.1121.12 (iii A.D.).

d. *regain strength*, dub.l. in X.*Cyr*.6 1.11.

e. μετά τινος *sleep* with (Sexually), E.*Cyc*.582, Macho 286 G., Plu.*Alex*.2.

3. *rest* or *settle* upon an object, τὸ τοῦ Θεοῦ πνεῦμα ἐφ' ὑμᾶς ἀναπαύεται 1Ep.Petr.4.14, cf. LxxIs.11.2; of shadows, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.8.

ἀναπαφλάζω, *boil* or *bubble up*, Hsch.

ἀναπείθω (Arc. 3 sg. aor. subj. ἀμπείσῃ (sense 3 infra) *SIG*306.59), *persuade, convince*, X.*Mem*.1.2.52, al.:—Pass., Th.1.84.

2. *persuade, move* to do a thing, c. acc. pers. et inf., Hdt.1.124, 156, etc.; foll. by Conj., ἀ. ὡς χρή .. Id.1.123; ἀ. λόγῳ ὄκως .. 1.37: c. dupl. acc., ἀ. τινά τι *persuade* one *of* a thing, Ar.*Nu*.77, cf. *AP*9.438 (Phil.). app. *exact, demand*, *Cod.Just*.10.19.9.

3. *seduce, mislead*, τινά Hdt.3.148, 5.66, etc.; ἀ. χρήμασι, δώροις, *bribe*, Ar.*Pax*622, X.*Cyr*.1.5.3; χρυσίον διδοὺς ἀναπείσεις ὅπως .. Ar.*Eq*.473, cf. *PMagd*.14.3, Act.Ap.18.13:—Pass., ἀναπεπεισμένος *bribed*, Ar.*V*.101.

ἀναπεινάω, *to be hungry again*, Lync.ap.Ath.3.109e.

ἀνάπειρα, ἡ, *trial, proof*, πλοίων Plb.25.4.8, cf. Callix.1.

II. in pl., *exercises*, -ρας ποιῶν τοῖς πληρώμασι Plb.1.59.12.

III. ἀνάπειρα· ῥυθμὸς αὐλητικός, Hsch.

ἀνάπειράομαι, *try* or *attempt again*: generally, *make a trial, essay*, τοῖς σκάφεσι Plb.25.4.9; ἀναπειρᾶσθαι ναῦν *make trial of* a new ship, *prove* her, D.51.5; also of the ship herself, πάντες ἑωρᾶθ' ὑμεῖς ἀναπειρωμένην τὴν ναῦν ibid.; esp. as a naval term, *manœuvre, exercise*, Hdt.6.12, Th.7.7, 12, 51.

ἀναπείρω, poet. **ἀμπ-**, *pierce through, fix on a spit*, σπλάγχνα δ' ἄρ' ἀμπείραντες Il.2.426; ἵν' ἀναπείρω τὰς κίχλας Ar.*Ach*.1007; ὅταν ἐπὶ τὸν ὀβελίσκον ἀναπαρῇ Arist.*Mir*.835[a]18.

II. *impale*, ἐπὶ ξύλου ἀ. Hdt.4.103:—Pass., ἀποθανεῖν ἀναπαρείς Id.4.94; μὴ .. τὸν πόδ' ἀναπαρῶ Macho ap.Ath.8.349c.

III. *pierce upwards*, opp. καταπείρω, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.10.1.

ἀναπειστήριος, α, ον, *persuasive*, χαύνωσις Ar.*Nu*.875.

ἀναπελάσας· ἀναρρωσθείς, Hsch. (cf. εὐηπελής).

ἀναπελεκάω, *dress* stone, *IG*7.4255.19 (Oropus).

ἀναπεμπάζομαι, *count again, count over*, Pl.*Ly*.222e; *think over, ponder over*, Id.*Lg*.724b, Plu.2.605a, Ath.6.263b, al.; ἀ. ὅκωσπερ ὄναρ τὴν νοῦσον Aret.*CA*2.3, etc.:—Act. later in same sense, Lyc.9, 1470, *AP*11.382.12 (Agath.), Hld.3.5, etc.

ἀναπέμπω, poet. **ἀμπ-**, *send up*, κάτωθεν A.*Ch*.382 (lyr.), cf. Ar.*Th*.585; Ἁφαίστοιο κρουνοὺς ἀ. *sends forth* .., Pi.*P*.1.26; χθὼν ἠρινὰ φύλλ' ἀ. ib.9.46; παντοῖα φύματα Pl.*Ti*.85c:—Med., *send up from oneself*, X.*An*.1.1.5.

2. *send up* to higher ground, εἰς τὰς ἄκρας Id.*Cyr*.7.5.34; esp. from the coast inland, into Central Asia, ἀ. ὡς βασιλέα Th.2.67, cf. Isoc.8.98; to the metropolis, εἰς τὴν Ῥώμην Plb.1.7.12, etc.

3. *remit, refer* to higher authority, *PHib*.1.57 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.7.7 (ii B.C.); ψήφισμα πρὸς βασιλέα *OGI*329.51; τινὰ πρός τινα Ev.Luc.23.7; τινά τινι *Ep.Philem*.12; of a higher authority *referring* to delegates, *BGU*613.4 (ii A.D.), cf. 19 i 20, *PLond*.2.196.11 (ii A.D.); *refer* to a book, Gal.18(2).663, etc.

4. *trace up* one's pedigree, γένος εἴς τινα D.S.4.83.

5. *transmit*, in Pass., τῶν κατ' ὄψιν ἀναπεμπομένων Epicur.*Nat*.11.7; αἰσθήσεων ἀναπεμπομένων Plot.4.4.42.

II. *send back*, Pi.*I*.7(6).10: metaph., *send back* in discussion to something previously said, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.445.15.

2. *refer*, τὰ εἰς τὸ θεῖον-όμενα *OGI*194, cf. D.S.4.43; *ascribe*, τι ἐπί τι Dam.*Pr*.37; τί τινι *Corp.Herm*.18.12.

3. *throw back* the accent, of enclitics, Hdn.Gr.2.828. τὸ δὲ μὴ νῦν κατὰ Ἀττικοὺς ἀναπέμπεται (i.e. μή νυν) Sch. E.*Med*.584.

ἀναπεπταμένος, η, ον, pf. part. Pass. of ἀναπετάννυμι, q.v. Adv. -νως *explicitly*, Plot.5.1.8.

ἀναπεπτωκότως, Adv. pf. part. of ἀναπίπτω, *despondingly*, Poll.3.123.

ἀναπεσσεύομαι, med. or pass. part., perh. of counter or sim., *move along*, *PMichael*.4.4 (ii A.D.).

ἀναπέσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *digest again*, f.l. in Arist.*HA*565[b]23.

ἀναπετάννυμι or **-ύω** X.*An*.7.1.17 (cf. ἀναπίτνημι), poet. **ἀμπ-; ἀναπετάω** Luc.*Cal*.21: fut. -πετάσω. Att. -πετῶ Men.*Fr*.3 D.:—*spread out, unfold*, ἀνά θ' ἱστία λευκὰ πέτασσαν Il.1.480, etc.; ἀ. βόστρυχον E.*Hipp*.202; τὰν ἐπ' ὅσσοις ὀμπέτασον χάριν *unfold, display*, Sapph.29; φάος ἀμπετάσας *having shed* light *abroad*, E.*IA*34; ἀναπετάσαι τὰς πύλας *throw wide* the gates, Hdt.3.146, cf. X.*An*. l.c.:—Pass., ἀναπεπταμέναι σανίδες, θύραι, Il.12.122, Pi.*N*.9.2; βλέφαρα ἀναπετάννυται X.*Mem*.1.4.6; ἀλώπηξ ἀναπιτναμένη a fox *sprawling on its back* to await the eagle's swoop, Pi.*I*.4(3).47: in pf. Pass., *to be open, lie open*, οἰκία πρὸς μεσημβρίαν -πέπταται *lies open* to the south, X.*Oec*.9.4; αὐλὼν ἀναπέπταται πρὸς τὴν θάλατταν Plu.*Fab*.6; freq. in pf. part., *open*, ἐν πελάγεϊ ἀ. ναυμαχήσεις Hdt.8.60. α´; ἀ. ὄμματα X.*Mem*.2.1.22; ἀ. πρὸς τὸ φῶς τὴν εἴσοδον ἔχουσα, of the cave, Pl.*R*.514a; δίαιτα ἀ. *in the open air*, Plu.*Per*.34: metaph., ἀ. παρρησία *open, barefaced* impudence, Pl.*Phdr*.240e; ὄμμα ἀ. *impudent, brazen*, Zeno *Stoic*.1.58; ἀναπεπταμένη .. βλασφημίᾳ Plu.*Them*.21; ἀ. τῇ ψυχῇ δέξασθαί τι Luc.*Nigr*.4.

ἀναπέτεια, ἡ, *expansion, dilatation*, πόρων Gal.6.848, cf. Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.90.

ἀναπετής, ές, (πετάννυμι) *expanded, wide open*, ἀδένες Hp.*Gland*.9; ὀφθαλμοί Aret.*SA*1.6.

II. (πέτομαι), A.*Supp*.782 (in form ἀμπ-).

ἀναπέτομαι, poet. **ἀμπέταμαι** *IG*14.1934*f*, late **ἀναπετάομαι** v.l. in *Gp*.2.5.12: fut. -πτήσομαι: aor. ἀνεπτόμην or ἀνεπτάμην, in Trag. also ἀνέπτην, 3 pl. ἀνέπτησαν Ant.Lib.14.4:—*fly up, fly away*, ἢν .. ἀναπτῆσθε ἐς τὸν αὐρανόν Hdt.4.132, cf.5.55; οἰχήσονται ἀναπτόμενοι Antipho *Fr*.58; αἰθερία δ' ἀνέπτα E.*Med*.440; ἀν' ὑγρὸν ἀμπταίην αἰθέρα Id.Ion.796; ἀναπέτομαι δὴ πρὸς Ὄλυμπον Anacr.24 = Ar.*Av*.1372, cf.35, Lys.774; εἰ .. πτηνὸς γενόμενος ἀνάπτοιτο Pl.*Phd*.109e; εἰς τὸν οὐρανὸν ἀναπτήσῃ Id.*Lg*.905a, cf. Aeschin.3.209; *hurry off*, Luc.*Alex*.30: metaph., ἀμπτάμενα φροῦδα πάντα κεῖται E.*Andr*.1219.

2. metaph., *to be on the wing*, περιχαρὴς δ' ἀνεπτάμαν S.*Aj*.693; ἀνέπταν φόβῳ Id.*Ant*.1307.—Cf. ἀνίπταμαι.

ἀνάπευσις, εως, ἡ, (ἀναπυνθάνομαι) *inquiry*, Charito3.4.

ἀναπεφλασμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. of ἀναφλάω, q.v.

ἀναπηγάζει· ἀναδίδωσιν, Hsch.

ἀναπήγνυμι, *transfix, fix on a spit*, λαγῷ' ἀναπηγνύασι Ar.*Ec*.843.

2. *impale, crucify*, τινὰ ἐπὶ τοῦ ξύλου Alex.222; τὸ σῶμα διὰ τριῶν σταυρῶν Plu.*Art*.17.

3. intr. pf. ἀναπέπηγα *project sharply*, of headlands, Philostr.*VA*3.23.

ἀναπηδάω, poet. **ἀμπ-,** fut. -ήσομαι Luc.*Asin*.53:—*leap up, start up*, esp. in haste or fear, ἐκ λόχου ἀμπήδησε Il.11.379; ἐκ τοῦ θρόνου Hdt.3.155; ἀναπηδῶσιν πάντες ἐπ' ἔργον *jump up* from bed, Ar.*Av*.490, cf. X.*Cyr*.1.4.2; ἀ. πρὸς τὸν πάππον *jump up on* his *knees*,

ib.1.3.9; in mounting a horse, ἐπὶ τοὺς ἵππους ἀναπηδᾶν Id.*Eq.Mag*.1.5, 17; *start up* to speak, ἀ. ἐν δήμῳ Cratin.356, cf. Ar.*Ec*.428; ἐπὶ τὸ βῆμα Aeschin.3.173, cf. 1.71.

2. of water, *spring*, Arist.*HA*596b18.

3. Medic., *swell up*, Hp.*Gland*.2.

ἀναπηδημα, ατος, τό, *outburst*, αἵματος Eust.680.23.

ἀναπηδησις, εως, ἡ, *leaping up*, ἐκ τῆς κλίνης Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.1.

2. ἀ. τῆς καρδίας *palpitation* of the heart, opp. σφύξις Arist.*Resp*.480a13.

ἀναπηδύω, v. ἀναπιδύω.

ἀναπηλέω, aor. part. -ήσας dub.sens. in *h.Merc*.41.

ἀναπηνίζομαι, *unwind, reel off*, of the thread of a silk-worm's cocoon, Arist.*HA*551b14; τὸ τῆς πέρκης κύημα ἀ. οἱ ἁλιεῖς ib.568a24.

ἀναπηρία, ἡ, *lameness, mutilation*, Cratin.168, Arist.*Rh*.1386a11; of the crocodile's tongue, *stunted development*, Id.*PA*660b26.

ἀναπηρόβιος, ον, *with maimed life*, Phryn.Com.4 D.

ἀναπηρόομαι, Pass., *to be maimed*, Pl.*Plt*.310e, Arist.*Pr*.960b37:—Act., prob. l. in Plu.2.373d.

ἀναπηρος, ον, *maimed, mutilated*, Hermipp.35, Lys.24.13, Pl.*Cri*.53a, etc.; ψυχὴ ἀ. πρὸς ἀλήθειαν Id.*R*.535d; ἀνάπηρα θύειν Id.Alc.2.149a, cf. Arist.*PA*773a13, al. Adv. -ρως Zonar. (Sts. spelt ἀνάπειρος in codd., LxxTo.14.2, Ev.Luc.14.13, 21, cf. Phryn.*PS*p.13 B.)

ἀναπηρτισμένως, *incompletely*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.107, (cj.); v.l. ἀναπηρτημένως (*fr.* 298a Marrone).

ἀναπιδάω, = διαπιδάω, prob. in Alex.Aphr.*in Mete*.56.7.

ἀναπῑδύω, *spring up, ooze out*, Thphr.*CP*6.4.1, LxxPr.18.4 (sp. -πηδ-).

2. of ground, *send forth water*, Plu.*Aem*.14.

ἀναπιέζω, aor. Pass. ἀνεπιέχθην, *press back*, Hp.*Art*.41.

II. *force upwards*, Hero *Spir*.1.10.

III. *apply, press upon*, Androm.ap.Gal.12.945, cf. Asclep.ib.986.

ἀναπίεσις, εως, ἡ, *pressure*, Glaucias ap.Erot. s.v. ἀνοκώχησις.

ἀναπίεσμα, ατος, τό, a kind of *trap-door* on the stage, Poll.4.127, 132.

ἀναπιεσμός, ὁ, = *forcing up*, πρὸς τόπον Hero *Spir*.1.28.

2. *reduction* of hernia, Heliod.(?)ap.Orib.50.42.6.

ἀναπίμπλημι, 3 sg. -πιμπλᾷ Arist.*Pr*.967b4:—*fill up*, πίθον Epigr.ap.Luc.*Dips*.6: but mostly,

2. metaph., *accomplish* what is destined, as always in Hom., πότμον ἀναπλήσαντες *having filled up the full measure* of their fate, Il.11.263; αἴ κε θάνῃς καὶ μοῖραν ἀναπλήσῃς βιότοιο 4.170; ἀναπλῆσαι οἶτον, κακά, ἄλγεα, κήδεα, ib.8.465, 15.132, Od.5.302, 13.307 (v.l.), cf. Hdt.5.4, 6.12, 9.87, etc.

II. c. gen. rei, *fill full of* a thing, καὶ ξυντυχών σ' Ὑπέρβολος δικῶν ἀναπλήσει Ar.*Ach*.847, cf. *Nu*.1023, Pl.*Phlb*.42a, D.20.28, Pl.*Ap*.32c; τὴν πόλιν ἡμῶν πονηρᾶς δόξης ἀναπλήσει D.20.50, 24.205, Aeschin.2.88, Din.1.25.

2. freq. with a notion of *defiling, infecting*, ὡς πλείστους ἀναπλῆσαι αἰτιῶν:—so in Pass., *to be infected with disease*, Th.2.51; ἀ. τῆς τούτου [τοῦ σώματος] φύσεως Pl.*Phd*.67a, cf. Iamb.*Myst*.5.15.

ἀναπίμπρημι, *blow, swell up*, in Pass., Nic.Th.179: aor. ἀνεπρήσθην Hp.*Nat.Mul*.41.

ἀναπίνω [ῑ], *drink up, suck in like a sponge*, Hp.*VM*22; *absorb again*, of suppurations which do not come to a head, Id.*Art*.40; of extravasated blood, ib.50, cf. Gal.7.694.

ἀναπιπράσκω, *sell again*, Poll.7.12:—Pass. in aor. 1 part. ἀναπραθείσης *IPE*1².32 *A* 53.

ἀναπίπτω, poet. **ἀμπ-,** *fall back*, A.*Ag*.1599, E.*Cyc*.410; *lay one-self back*, like rowers, Cratin.345, X.*Oec*.8.8; ἀ. ὑπτία Pl.*Phdr*.254b, cf. e: of riders, ὑπτίους ἀναπεπτωκότας ἐλαύνειν X.*Eq.Mag*.3.14.

2. metaph., *fall back, give ground*, Th.1.70; *flag, lose heart*, D.19.224; ταῖς σπουδαῖς (vulg. σπονδ-) ἀναπεπτωκέναι D.H.5.53.

b. pf. part. ἀναπεπτωκώς *lifeless*, of style, σχῆμα ἀ. Aristid.*Rh*.2p.518 S., al.

3. of a plan, *to be given up*, ἀνεπεπτώκει τὰ τῆς ἐξόδου D.21.163.

4. ἀ. ἀπ' οἴκων *to be banished* from one's house, Poet.ap.Athenag.*pro Christo*22.

5. *recline* at meals, like ἀνάκειμαι, Alex.293, *Com.Adesp*.638, *PPar*.51.4, Ev.Marc.6.40, Luc.*Asin*.23.

b. *take to one's bed* in sickness, Arr.*Epict*.2.18.3, *PMag.Leid.V*.11.1.

6. *recoil*, of the arms of torsion-engines, Hero *Bel*.100.2.

ἀναπισσόω, *cover over again with pitch*, *Gp*.6.8.3.

ἀναπίτνημι, poet. for ἀναπετάννυμι, inf. -πιτνάμεν Pi.*O*.6.27.

ἀναπιτύζω, *cause to spirt out*, Hero *Aut*.13.1.

ἀναπιτυσμός, ὁ, *spirting out*, ib.4.3; cf. ἀναπυτίζω.

ἀναπλάκητος, ον, = ἀναμπλάκητος, q.v.

ἀνάπλασις, εως, ἡ, *remodelling, new formation*, σαρκῶν Hp.*Off*.24; *adjustment*, ib.15; simply, *modelling, shaping*, Hp.*Hebd*.ap.Ph.1.29, Gal.13.824.5.

ἀνάπλασμα, ατος, τό, *shape, form, model*, τὰ ἀ. τῶν σωμάτων D.S.2.56.

II. *representation, imagination*, Str.11.14.12; ἀ. τῆς διανοίας S.E.*M*.8.354.

2. *correlative term*, Ascl. *in Metaph*.331.30.

ἀνάπλασμός, ὁ, = ἀνάπλασις, ἀ. ἐκ ματαίων ἐλπίδων *building of* castles in the air, Plu.2.113d.

II. = ἀνάπλασμα II; ἀ. διανοίας Metrod.*Herc*.831.4, S.E.*M*.7.223, Mich.*in PN*9.21.

ἀνάπλάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *form anew, remodel, restore* a broken nose, Hp.*Mochl*.2; *rebuild*, οἰκιδια *PHal*.1.183 (iii B.C.): metaph., ἀ. ταύτας [τὰς ἑταίρας] Alex.98.5:—Med., ἀναπλάσασθαι οἰκίην *rebuild one's house*, Hdt.8.109.

2. simply, *model, mould, fashion*, τῆς Αἰδοῦς .. τἄγαλμ' ἀ. Ar.*Nu*.995, cf. *AP*7.410 (Diosc.), al.; τὰ μέλη τοῦ παιδός Pl.*Alc*.1.121d: metaph., τοῖς ψηφίσμασιν ἀ. [Ἀλέξανδρον] Demad.11; *make up*, τροχίσκους Dsc.1.8, al.

3. metaph., ἀ. διπλάσια τῆς ἀληθείας κακά *invent, imagine* them, Philem.160, cf. Plb.3.94.2, D.H.1.53; πολλοὺς θεούς Ph.2.262; αἰτίας Procop.*Arc*.15; ἐπιστολήν ib.12, Philostr.*VA*7.35: abs., *imagine vainly*, Metrod.*Herc*.831.14, cf. 17, Phld.*D*.1.17:—also in Med., *AP*9.710 (Diosc.).

4. *compose*, λόγους D.H.*Dem*.46.

II. *plaster up*, ὑπὸ τοῖς ὄνυξι κηρὸν ἀναπεπλασμένος Ar.*V*.108.

ἀνάπλαστέον, *one must make up into shapes*, Dsc.5.88.

ἀνάπλαστικός, ή, όν, *imaginative*, Porph.*Sent*.38, Procl.*in Ti*.1.320 D.

ἀνάπλαστος, ον, *that may be moulded, plastic*, Gal.18(1).670.

ἀναπλατύνομαι [ῡ], *to be spread wide*, Plu.*Daed*.4.

ἀναπλείω, Ep. for ἀναπλέω 111, Nic.Th.308.

ἀναπλέκω, *enwreath, entwine*, ὅρμοισι χέρας Pi.*O*.2.74; ἀ. τὰς τρίχας Poll.2.35:—Pass., *IG*5(1).1390.22 (Andania, i B.C., in form ἀνπεπλεγμένας), ib.5(2).514.10 (Lycosura):—Med., *braid one's hair*, Luc.*Nav*.3; ἀ. βοστρύχους D.H.*Th*.19.

2. metaph.; διαλόγους Δ.Η. ⁝ Χομπ. ⁝ 25, ἀ. ῥυθμόν *AP*11.64 (Agath.).

3. ἀναπεπλεγμένοι *closely engaged*, Plu.*Brut*.17.

ἀνάπλεος, α, ον, Att. masc. and neut. **ἀνάπλεως,** ων, but fem. ἀναπλέα Pl.*Phd*.83d:—pl., nom. masc. and fem. ἀνάπλεῳ Pl.*Tht*.196e, Eub.98.8, neut. ἀνάπλεα Arist.*de An*.423[a]27: acc. masc. ἀνάπλεως Pl.*R*.516e:—*quite full of* a thing, πτερῶν λέγουσι ἀνάπλεον εἶναι τὸν ἠέρα Hdt.4.31; ἀ. ψιμυθίου Ar.*Ec*.1072, cf. Eub. l.c.; σκότους ἀ. οἱ ὀφθαλμοί Pl.*R*.516e, etc.

II. *infected*, τοῦ σώματος ἀναπλέα [ἡ ψυχή] *with* the body, Id.*Phd*.83d; αὐτὸ τὸ καλὸν μὴ ἀ. σαρκῶν Id.*Smp*.211e; ἀ. ἐσμεν τοῦ μὴ καθαρῶς διαλέγεσθαι Id.*Tht*.196e.

ἀνάπλευσις, εως, ἡ, *separation, splitting off*, ὀστέου Hp.*Coac*.234; ap.Gal.13.794.10.

II. *mounting, rising*, of food in vomiting, Archig.ap.Orib.8.1.20.

ἀναπλέω, Ion. **-πλώω,** Ep. **-πλείω** (q.v.), *sail upwards, go upstream*, στεινωπὸν ἀνεπλέομεν we *sailed up* the strait, Od.12.234, cf. Hdt.2.97, 4.89; *sail up* the Hellespont, X.*HG*4.8.36:—Pass., ἀναπλεῖται ἐκ θαλάττης ὁ Πάδος Plb.2.16.10.

2. *put out to sea*, ἐς Τροίην νήεσσιν ἀναπλεύσεσθαι Il.11.22, cf. And.1.76, Decr.ap.D.18.184; ἀ. ἐπὶ τρόπαιον *IG*2.471.28.

3. *float up, rise to the surface*, ναυάγιον ἀ. Arist.*Pr*.932[a]1.

4. *overflow*, Ael.*NA*10.19.

II. *sail back*, Hdt.1.78; of fish, *swim back*, Id.2.93.

2. metaph. of food, *return from the stomach*, for rumination, Ael.*NA*2.54.

III. *become loose, split off*, of bone-splinters, Hp.*Fract*.24; ὀδόντες ἀναπλέουσι the teeth *fall out*, Id.*Epid*.4.19, cf. ἀναπλείω; of chalk-stones, *come away*, Orib.*Syn*.9.58.2.

ἀνάπλεως, v. ἀνάπλεος.

ἀναπλήθω, poet. for ἀναπίμπλημι, Q.S.11.312.

2. intr., *to be full*, Id.13.22.

ἀναπλημμῡρέω, *overflow*, Philostr.*Im*.1.31.

ἀναπλημμύρω, *make overflow*, ἀνεπλήμμῡρε θάλασσαν Q.S.14.635.

ἀναπληρόω, *fill up* a void, Pl.*Ti*.81b, cf.78d; τὸ κεχηνὸς τῆς ἑρμηνείας, τοῦ ῥυθμοῦ, A.D.*Synt*.266.22, Luc.*Tim*.1:—Pass., *to be filled up*, Arist.*Cael*.306[b]4.

2. *make up, supply*, εἴ τι ἐξέλιπον ἀ. Pl.*Smp*.188e; τὴν ἔνδειαν Arist.*Pol*.1318[b]22; τοὺς .. ἀμόρφους ἀναπληροῖ ἡ τοῦ λέγειν πιθανότης *compensates* them, Id.*Fr*.101:—Med., δώματ' ἀ. *fill their* houses, E.*Hel*.907.

3. *fill up* the numbers of a body, τὴν βουλήν Plu.*Publ*.11, cf. X.*Vect*.4.24; ἀ. τὴν συνηγορίαν *fill* the place of advocate (left vacant by another), Plu.*Crass*.3, cf. 1Ep.Cor.14.16.

4. *pay in full*, τὰς ὠνάς of tax-farmers, *PPar*.62.5.3 (ii B.C.):—in Med., *get paid, receive*, ἕως ἀνεπληρώσατο τὴν προῖκα D.27.13.

5. *use expletive particles*, Demetr.*Eloc*.58.

6. *fulfil*, ἀναπληροῦται ἡ προφητεία Ev.Matt.13.14; of a task, *perform*, *PPetr*.3p.104; *complete, finish*, τὰ αὐτὰ ἔργα ἀναπληροῦν *Cod.Just*.8.10.12.9a.

II. Pass., *to be restored to its former size* or *state*, ἀνεπληρώθη ὁ ἥλιος, after an eclipse, Th.2.28; ἀναπληρουμένης τῆς φύσεως *being in process of restoration*, Arist.*EN*1153[a]2, cf. *HA*548[b]18.

ἀναπλήρωμα, ατος, τό, *filling*, Id.*Mir*.833[b]4; ἐρημίας Phalar.*Ep*.98; λόγων Ph.2.166.

ἀναπληρωματικός, όν, *expletive*, of particles, Charis.p.226 K.

ἀναπλήρωσις, εως, ἡ, *filling up, means of filling up*, τῆς ἐνδείας Arist.*EN*1118[b]18; τοῦ λείποντος A.D.*Synt*.250.18; τῶν κενουμένων τάξεων Ph.2.382.

2. *satisfying*, τῆς ἐπιθυμίας Arist.*Pol*.1267[b]4; *satisfaction* of the wants and appetites, Id.*EN*1173[b]8.

3. *restoration*, τῆς κατὰ τὴν φύσιν αὐταρκείας Id.*Pol*.1257[a]30, cf. Plu.*Demetr*.45.

4. *fulfilment*, τοῦ ῥήματος τοῦ Κυρίου Lxx1Es.1.54.

II. (from Pass.) *becoming full, overflowing*, of the Nile, Thalesap.Ath.*Epit*. ad fin. lib. ii (vol. i p.278 Schw.).

ἀναπληρωτέον, *one must fill up, supply*, Plu.*Cim*.2, *Gp*.9.11.3.

ἀναπληρωτικός, ή, όν, *filling up*, Asp.*in EN*24.3; δύναμις Dsc.5.75; φάρμακα Gal.14.763.

ἀναπληστικός, ή, όν, (ἀναπίμπλημι) *fit for filling up*, and so, *that which takes the shape of the vessel which it fills, fluid*, Arist.*PA*649[b]16, cf. *GC*329[b]34, *Pr*.939[a]31.

ἀναπλίσσω πόδεσσι *trot*, prob. in Arat.1108.

ἀναπλοκή, ἡ, (ἀναπλέκω) *a braiding*, χαίτης Philostr.*VA*6.10.

II. in Music, *progression* of notes ascending in the scale, opp. καταπλοκή, Ptol.*Harm*.2.12.

ἀνάπλοος, contr. **-πλους,** ὁ (ἀναπλέω) *sailing up-stream*, Hdt.2.4 and 8; ὁ ἀ. ἐκ τῆς θαλάττης, of a *canal* from the sea to an inland harbour, Pl.*Criti*.115d, cf. 117e.

2. *putting out* to sea, Plb.1.53.13, etc.

II. *sailing back, return*, Thphr.*HP*4.7.3, cf. Str.1.3.15.

ἀναπλόω, *unfold, open*, ταρσὸν ἀναπλώσας Mosch.2.60; τὰς θύρας Babr.74.3:—Pass., of pods or flowers, Dsc.2.159, 4.113.

2. *cause to expand*, τῷ -οῦν τὰ σώματα τὴν θερμότητα Anon.*in Cat*.49.26.

II. *explain, unravel*, Anon.*in Tht*.23.6, *Corp.Herm*.1.16, Procl.*in Euc*.p.4 F.; ἀπορίαν Simp.*in Ph*.441.11.

III. *simplify*, μέχρι τοῦ ἑνός Dam.*Pr*.5:—so in Pass., of compounds, *to be resolved into simple elements*, Ph.1.433 (s.v.l.): pf. part. Pass. ἀνηπλωμένος *open, shallow*, λοπάδας *PHolm*.11.17. Adv. -ως, q.v.

ἀνάπλῠσις, εως, ἡ, *washing* or *rinsing out*, Arist.*Insomn*.460^{a}17.

ἀνάπλωσις, εως, ἡ, *unfolding*; *explanation*, Erot.*Praef.*p.9 N., Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.467.8.

II. *unfolding, evolution*, ἡ τῶν λόγων ἐξέλιξις καὶ ἀ. Plot.5.7.3; opp. συνείλησις, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.12.

III. *simplification*, Dam.*Pr*.26, 70.

ἀναπλωτικός, ή, όν, *forming into a simple whole*, Procl.*in R*.1.90.5 K.

ἀναπλώω, Ion. for ἀναπλέω.

ἀνάπνευμα, poet. **ἄμπν-,** ατος, τό, *resting-place*, Pi.*N*.1.1.

ἀνάπνευσις, εως, ἡ, *recovery of breath: respite from*, ὀλίγη δέ τ' ἀνάπνευσις πολέμοιο Il.11.801, 16.43.

II. *breathing in*, ὕδατος, of fishes, Pl.*Ti*.92b; *inhalation*, opp. ἔκπνευσις, Arist.*HA*492^{b}8.

ἀναπνευστικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for respiration*, ὁ ἀ. τόπος the *respiratory* region, Id.*Sens*.445^{a}27, Thphr.*Sud*.38; τὰ μὴ ἀ. [ζῷα] Arist.*Spir*.482^{a}8; ἀ. δύναμις the power *of breathing*, M.Ant.6.15; τὰ -κά *respiratory organs*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.119.

ἀνάπνευστος, ον, poet. for ἄπνευστος, *without drawing breath, breathless*, Hes.*Th*.797 codd.

II. ἀναπνευστός, όν, Pass., *capable of being breathed*, ὁ ἀήρ Arist.*Top*.135^{a}33.

ἀνάπνεύω, = sq., Hsch.

ἀναπνέω, Ep. impf. ἀμπνείεσκον A.R.3.231: Ep. aor. impf. ἄμπνυε (v. infr.):—*take breath*, στῆθι καὶ ἄμπνυε Il.22.222: more commonly c. gen., *enjoy a respite, recover from*, ἀνέπνευσαν κακότητος 11.382; ὥς κε .. ἀναπνεύσωσι πόνοιο 15.235; τῆς νόσου S.*Aj*.274; ἀ. ἐκ τῆς ναυηγίης Hdt.8.12; ἐκ καμάτων *IG*14.14 (Syrac.); ἀνέπνευσα ἐκ σέθεν by the help I *recovered*, S.*OT*1221: c. part., ἀ. τειρόμενοι Il.16.42; ἐς τεῖχος ἁλέντες 21.534: abs., *revive*, X.*An*.4.1.22, D.18.195.

2. πυρεῖα ἀ. *revive, burn up again*, Thphr.*HP*5.9.6.

II. *draw breath*, ἀ. πάντα καὶ ἐκπνεῖ Emp.100, cf. Pl.*Phd*.112b, etc.; ἀ. πυκνά Hp.*Mul*.2.203; *gather breath* before a race, Pi.*N*.8.19: metaph., ἀ. οὐχ ἅταντες ἐπὶ ἴσα ib.7.5.

2. c. acc., *draw breath from, inhale*, τὴν οἰκείαν ἀρχήν Dam.*Pr*.8:—Pass., τὸν ἀναπνεόμενον ἀέρα Corn.*ND*32.

III. *breathe forth, send forth*, c. acc. cogn., ἀμπνεῦσαι καπνόν Pi.*O*.8.36; πυρὸς σέλας ἀμπνείεσκον A.R.3.231; ἀ. ὑάκινθον *breathe* hyacinth, Pherecr.131.2: abs., *exhale an odour*, Thphr.*Od*.69: impers., ἡδὺ ἀναπνεῖ τῶν φυτῶν Philostr.*Her*.*Prooem.*2: metaph., ἀ. χρησμούς Id.*VS*1.18.3.

2. of vapour, ἀϋτμὴ ἀ. μυχοῖο A.R.2.737

IV. causal, ἀ. τὸν ἵππον *allow* the horse *to breathe*, Hld.8.14.

2. *rouse to consciousness*, Nic.*Th*.547 (s.v.l.)

ἀναπνοείτης, ου, ὁ, *one who restores breath* to an athlete after a contest, *BMus.Inscr*.1109 (ii A.D.) (dub.sens.).

ἀναπνοή, poet. **ἀμπν-,** ἡ, *recovery of breath*, μόχθων ἀμπνοά *rest from* toils, Pi.*O*.8.7, cf. E.*IT*92, etc.; ἀμπνοὰν ἔστᾱσαν they recovered *breath*, took *fresh courage*, Pi.*P*.4.199; ἀ. διδόναι, παρέχειν, E.*Andr*.1137, Pl.*Ti*.70d; λαμβάνειν Id.*Phdr*.251e; ἀναπνοὴν ἔχει .. εἰπεῖν has *breath enough* to say, Men.536.6.

II. *respiration, breathing*, Pi.*P*.3.57, Ar.*Nu*.627, Pl.*Ti*.33c, etc.; including ἐσπνοή and ἐκπνοή, Arist.*Resp*.471^{a}7; ἀμπνοὰς ἔχειν, = ἀναπνεῖν, *breathe, live*, S.*Aj*.416; τὴν ἀ. ἀπολαβεῖν τινος *strangle*, Plu.*Rom*.27; ὑπὸ τὴν ἀ. in *a breath*, Plb.10.47.9.

2. = εἰσπνοή, *inspiration*, opp. ἐκπνοή, Pl.*Ti*.78e, 79e, cf. Arist.*Resp*.480^{b}10.

III. *exhalation*, Thphr.*HP*6.2.4.

IV. *breathing organ*, αὗται (sc. αἱ φλέβες) .. ἡμῖν εἰσιν ἀναπνοαὶ τοῦ σώματος τὸν ἠέρα ἐς σφᾶς ἕλκουσαι Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.4; of the nose and mouth, D.S.2.12, Luc.*Nigr*.32.

2. *air hole, vent*, Pl.*Ti*.85a, 91b, Plu.*Aem*.14.—Only sg. in Pi.; only pl. in Trag.

ἀναπνοια, ἡ, = foreg. II. 1, Ti.Locr.101d, Arist.*Pr*.962^{a}26.

ἀναπόβλητος, ον, *not capable of being lost*, ἀγαθά S.E.*P*.3.238, cf. Cleanth.*Stoic*.1.129, Alex.Aphr.*Quaest*.121.16.

ἀναπόγραπτος, ον, *unregistered*, *IG*21100.33 (Athens, ii A.D.).

ἀναπόγρᾰφος, ον, *not registered* in the custom-house books, *contraband*, Poll.9.31; ἀ. μέταλλα *unregistered* mines, Hyp.*Eux*.34; *not registered* in the census, *PLond*.2.260.29 (i. A.D.); πρόβατα ἀ. *BGU*338 ii 6 (ii A.D.).

ἀναπόδεικτος, ον, *not proved, undemonstrated*, Lycurg.129, Arist.*EN*1143^{b}12. Adv. -τως *without proof*, Plu.*CG*10.

II. of first principles, *indemonstrable*, Pl.*Def*.415b, Arist.*APr*.53^{b}2, 57^{b}33, al.; ἀ. συλλογισμοί, of syllogisms, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.79, al. Adv. -τως S.E.*P*.1.173, Gal.17(2).160.

2. *incapable of proof*, Plu.*Cor*.20.

III. Act., *furnishing no proof*, *PPar*.15.3.62, cf. *Stoic*.2.90.

ἀναπόδεκτος, ον, *not to be received*, Sch.E.*Ph*.527.

ἀναπόδέχομαι, *take responsibility for*, θυσίαν *Inscr.Magn*.61.56 (dub.).

ἀναποέω, = ἀναποδίζω II, ἀναποδοῦσιν ἐπὶ τὴν μονάδα Plu.2.876f; ἀπὸ τῆς μονάδος ἀναποδῶν ibid., cf. Pythag.ap.Stob.1.10.12.

ἀναπόδήμητος, ον, *untravelled*, Ph.2.11.

ἀναποίζω, (πούς) *make to step back, call back and question, cross-examine*, ἐπειρωτῶν τε καὶ ἀ. τὸν κήρυκα Hdt.5.92.ζ; πολλάκις ἀνεπόδιζον τὸν γραμματέα Aeschin.3.192, cf. Luc.*Abd*.17:—Pass., Antipho Soph.18.

2. οὐδαμῇ ἄλλῃ ἀνεπόδισε ἑωντόν in no other passage *did* he *correct* himself, *retract* what he before said, Hdt.2.116.

3. *deduct for retrograde motion*, Vett.Val.25.26.

II. intr., *step back, return*, LxxSi.46.4, Luc.*Nec*.7; εἰς τοὐπίσω Hdn.5.6.7; ἀ. πρὸς .. *revert*, Chor. in *Rh.Mus*.49.492; κύκλον ἀ. *recur* in a cycle, Hippod.ap.Stob.4.34.71; of the *retrograde* motion of the planets, Theo Sm.p.147 H., Procl.*Hyp*.5.72, etc.: metaph. of festivals which *fall late* in the calendar, Gem.8.19.

ἀναποίσμός, ὁ, *going back*, εἰς μονάδα, opp. προποδισμὸς ἀπὸ μονάδος, Moderat.ap.Stob.1 *Coroll.*8; of the *retrograde* motion of planets, Vett.Val.226.1, Nicom.*Ar*.1.5; in pl., opp. προποδισμοί, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.440.7; generally, *reversal* of planet's motion, Theo Sm.p.148 H.

II. *calling back, recall*, LxxWi.2.5.

ἀναπόιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who drives back*, Eust.717.16.

ἀναπόιστικός, ή, όν, *retrograde*, of planets, Ptol.*Tetr*.113; *in retardation*, Vett.Val.182.31; -κοὶ ἀστέρες *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.133.23.

ἀναποδόομαι, *grow new feet*, in quot., of scorpions, Lyd.*Mag*.1.42.

ἀναπόδοτος, ον, *not given back, not returned*, ἀ. δόσις ἡ δωρεά Arist.*Top*.125ᵃ18; ἀργύριον ἀ. δόντα *not to be repaid*, *CIG*(add.)4278*k* (Xanthus), cf.4300*o* (Limyra), *PTeb*.105.20 (ii B.C.), *PRyl*.171.16 (i A.D.); σῖτον *Inscr.Prien*.108.58.

II. τὸ ἀ., = ἀνανταπόδοτον, Sch.Ar.*Av*.7, cf. Simp.*in Ph*.45.11.

ἀναπόδραστος, ον, *unavoidable, not to be escaped*, Arist.*Mu*.401ᵇ13, Plu.2.166e, Alex.Aphr.*Fat*.166.3; τὸ ἀ. Plot.4.3.13.

2. Act., *unable to run away*, *AB*392, Alb.*Intr*.6.

ἀναπόθετος, ον, *not stored up*, Hsch.

ἀναποιέω, *make up, prepare* a medicine, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.36; *mix up, stir up*, *PHolm*.25.22, al.; μετ᾽ ἐλαίου Bilabel Ὀψαρτ.p.11.

II. *make fresh, vamp up*, τὰ ἱμάτια Sch.Ar.*Pl*.1063.

ἀναποίητος, ον, *made up, wrought up*, ἔκ τινος Ammon.*Diff*.123.

ἀναποικίλλω, *variegate*, Sch.Pi.*O*.11(10).113 Böckh.

ἀνάποινος, ον, *without ransom*, only once in neut. (as Adv., acc. to Aristarch.) ἀνάποινον Il.1.99.

ἀναποκλύζω, *wash out again*, θαλάσσῃ *PHolm*.20.6.

ἀναπόκρῐτος, ον, *unanswered*, ἀ. ἀποστέλλειν πρέσβεις Plb.4.34.1, cf. Zeno *Stoic*.1.64; ἀ. ἀπελθεῖν Plb.22.10.13. Adv. ἀναποκρίτως, εἰπών Antipho 3.3.2.

2. Act., *not answering*, οἰμωγή Plb.8.23.6.

ἀναπολάζω, *roll about*, of an engine on shipboard, Ath.Mech.32.7.

ἀναπολαυστία, ἡ, *non-enjoyment*, Phld.*D*.1.16.

ἀναπολαυστος, ον, *not to be enjoyed*, Plu.2.829d, 1104f.

2. Act., *not enjoying*, Phld.*Mort*.13; ἡδονῶν Heph.Astr.1.1, Hsch.

ἀναπολεμέω, *renew the war*, Str.17.3.15, *Mon.Anc.Gr*.15.8.

ἀναπολεμησις, εως, ἡ, Str.11.8.3.

ἀναπολεύω, *move upwards in an orbit*, opp. καταπολεύω, *PMag.Par*.1.702.

ἀναπολέω, poet. **ἀμπ-,** properly, *turn up* the ground *again* (τρὶς ἀροτριᾶν τὴν γῆν, Hsch. s.v. ὡραπολεῖν): hence, *go over again, repeat*, ταὐτὰ τρὶς τετράκι τ᾽ ἀμπολεῖν Pi.*N*.7.104; δὶς ταὐτὰ βούλει καὶ τρὶς ἀναπολεῖν μ᾽ ἔπη; S.*Ph*.1238; ὅταν [ψυχὴ] αὖθις ταύτην ἀναπολήσῃ [μνήμην] Pl.*Phlb*.34b, cf. Vett.Val.242.20:—aor. 1 Pass., J.*AJ*13.5.8.

ἀναπολησις, εως, ἡ, *repetition*, A.D.*Synt*.29.10, al., Plot.2.9.12; *reconsideration, recalling to mind*, Id.4.6.3, Hierocl.*in CA*19p.461 M.

ἀναπολητέον, *one must recall to mind*, M.Ant.4.32.

ἀναπολίζω, = ἀναπολέω, of a field, Pi.*P*.6.3.

ἀναπολόγητος, ον, *inexcusable*, Plb.12.21.10, Ep.Rom.1.20, 2.1; *undefended*, τινὰ ἐάσειν D.Chr.2.39, cf. Eun.*VS*p.489 B.; *without making a defence*, D.H.7.46.

ἀναπολῠτος, ον, *not able to get loose, sessile*, Arist.*HA*599ᵃ15. Adv. -τως Gal.12.8.

ἀναπομικτος, ον, f.l. for ἀνεπι-, Thphr.*CP*6.8.4.

ἀναπομπαζόμενον· ἐν ἀναπολήσει γινόμενον Hsch.

ἀναπομπή, ἡ, (ἀναπέμπω) *sending up*, e.g. to the metropolis, Plb.30.9.10.

2. ἀ. θησαυρῶν *digging up* of treasures, Luc.*Alex*.5.

II. *restoration*, ἐπὶ τοὺς πεπρακότας Ph.2.290.

2. *reference, reduction*, ἐπὶ γένος S.E.*M*.10.274; *reference* to a book, Jul.Laod. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).246.

3. *delegation* of jurisdiction, *PTeb*.489 (ii A.D.), *BGU*19 i 1 (ii A.D.).

III. *divorce* of wife by husband, *CPR*24.30 (ii A.D.).

ἀναπόμπιμος, ον, *sent back*, Luc.*Luct*.10, D.C.62.2; of slaves, τοῖς κυρίοις -ους ποιεῖν D.S.14.96; *IG*1.21 (Athens, 450/449 B.C.).

2. of trials, *referred* to a higher court, Luc.*Eun*.12, D.C.52.33, etc.

ἀναπομπός, ὁ, *one that sends up* or *back*, epith. of Hades, as *sending up* the shade of Darius, A.*Pers*.650.

II. *one who delivers* supplies, etc., *POxy*.1115.2 (iii A.D.).

ἀναπόνιπτος, ον, *unwashen*, Ar.*Eq*.357, Phryn.Com.3 D.

II. = *not to be washed out*, Suid.

ἀναπορεύομαι, *proceed up-stream*, D.C.75.9.

b. πολλὴ ἀκαθαρσία ἀναπορεύεται καὶ λεύκη comm. in Alc.306(14) ii 10 L.-P., where ἀ. glosses ὀνστείχει.

ἀναπόρριφος, ον, (ἀπορρίπτω) (sp. ἀναπόριφος *BGU*446.5, 2049.12, al.) *not liable to be rejected, free from blemish* ὄνος, *PLond*.2.282.13 (i. A.D.), etc.; δοῦλος *SB*7533.50 (ii A.D.).

2. *irrefundable*, δραχμαί *PSarap*.10.8 (ii A.D.), ἀρραβῶνα *BGU*446.5.

ἀναπόσβεστος, ον, *inextinguishable*, Hecat.Abd.14.

ἀνάποσις, εως, ἡ, *swallowing up*, of rivers, Olymp.*in Mete*.218.12, al.

ἀναπόσπαστος, ον, *inseparable*, τοῦ ἑνός Dam.*Pr*.113. Adv. -τως Simp.*in Epict*.p.6 D.

ἀναπόστᾰτος, ον, *unable to escape from*, θανάτου *Epigr.Gr*.526 (Beroe): abs., *without means of escape*, *POxy*.1469.5 (iii A.D.).

2. δεσπότης ἀ. *from whom there is no escape*, Plu.2.166e (codd.).

3. *inseparable*, Porph.*Sent*.40.

ἀναπόστολος, ον, *without permit*, ἐξὸν ἐκπλεῖν ἀ. *PGnom*.165 (ii A.D.).

ἀναπόστρεπτος, ον, *not to be turned away*, Sm.Jb.9.13.

ἀναπότέλεστος, ον, *unfinished*, Eust.922.19.

ἀναπότευκτος, ον, *unerring in its aim*, ὄρεξις Arr.*Epict*.2.8.29; of persons, 1.4.11, al. Adv., Comp. -ότερον 4.6.26.

ἀναποτικός, ή, όν, *absorbent*, Ptol.*Tetr*.18.

ἀναποτισμός, ὁ, *watering*, dub. in *PLond*.3.1177.187 (ii A.D.).

ἀναπότμητος, ον, *not to be cut off* or *severed*, Arr.*Epict*.1.1.24.

ἀναπότρεπτος, ον, *not to be departed from*, *PMasp*.98.4 (vi A.D.).

ἀναπότριπτος, ον, gloss on ἀλίαστος, Sch.Il.*Oxy*.1086.74 (fort. -τρεπτος).

ἀναπούλωτος, ον, *not scarred over*, Gal.19.446.

ἀναποφέρω, *bring back again*, in aor. 1 Med. ἀναπηνεγκάμην *PCair.Preis*.32.12 (ii A.D.).

ἀνάπραξις, εως, ἡ, *exaction* of a debt or penalty, δανείων D.H.6.1; τοῦ ἀργυρίου *IG*9(1).694.10 (Corcyra).

ἀνάπρᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *retail dealing*, Poll.7.12.

ἀναπράσσω, Att. **-πράττω,** contr. **ἀμπρ-,** *exact, levy* money or debts, Th.8.107, Lys.16.6; ἀ. τό τε κοφάλαιον καὶ τὸν τόκον *IG*9(1).694.58 (Corcyra); *demand back*, of loans already repaid, *OGI*669.20 (Egypt, i A.D.) (so in Med., of interest already paid, Plu.2.295d); ἀ. ὑπόσχεσιν *exact the fulfilment of* a promise, Th.2.95, cf. Ar.*Av*.1621; *distrain upon*, τὰ ἐμφανέα *SIG*554.16 (Thermon):—Med., *exact for oneself*, δίκας D.H.6.19.

ἀναπρεσβεύω, *send up ambassadors*, J.*AJ*18.2.4.

ἀναπρήθω, *let burst forth*, δάκρυ' ἀναπρήσας Il.9.433, Od.2.81.

ἀναπρηνίζω, *knock down, lay flat*, cj. in Nonn.*D*.18.271.

ἀνάπρῑσις, εως, ἡ, *sawing off*, Hp.*Ep*.22.

ἀναπροζῦμιον, τό, *product of fermentation*, Iambl.Alch.286.10.

ἀνάπταιστος, ον, = ἄπταιστος, Suid.

ἀναπτέον, *one must attach*, τὸν λόγον ἀπὸ τῶν φανερωτέρων Str.1.3.10.

ἀναπτεροποιέω, *represent as winged*, τὸν Ἔρωτα Men.Rh.p.337 S.

ἀναπτεροφορέομαι, *fly upwards*, Ph.*Fr*.59 H.

ἀναπτερόω, prop. *raise its feathers*, of a bird: hence metaph., *raise, set up*, ὀρθίους ἐθείρας ἀνεπτέρωκα E.*Hel*.633.

2. metaph., *set on the wing, put on the tiptoe* of expectation, *excite*, ἀναπτερώσας αὐτὴν οἴχεαι Hdt.2.115, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.255c; μῶν τι .. ἄγγελμ' ἀνεπτέρωκε Δαναΐδῶν πόλιν*;* E.*Or*.876; φόβος μ' ἀναπτεροῖ Id.*Supp*.89, cf. S.*Fr*.355; ἀ. τινὰ χρηστοῖς λόγοις Ar.*Av*.1449, cf. Men.*Epit*.510:—Pass., *to be in a state of eager expectation*, ἀνεπτερώθης A.*Ch*.228; ἀ. τὴν ψυχήν Cratin.384; ἀνεπτέρωμαι κλύων Ar.*Av*.434; ἀνεπτερωμένων τῶν Λακεδαιμονίων X.*HG*3.4.2; ἀνεπτερωμένος θεᾶσθαι Id.*Smp*.9.5; ἀναπτερωθεὶς ὑπό τινων ὡς .. *being irritated* by the remark of some, that .., Id.*HG*3.1.14.

II. *furnish with new wings*, Ar.*Lys*.669:—Pass., *get new wings*, Pl.*Phdr*.249d.

ἀναπτερωσις, εως, ἡ, *clamour*, λόγοι ἀναπτερώσεως *clamorous* words, LxxSi.31.1, cf. Pr.7.11.

ἀναπτερωτός, όν, *excitable, fickle*, χρῆμα ἡ νίκη Men.Prot.p.10 D.

ἀναπτερῠγίζω, *raise the wings and fly away*, Ael.*NA*4.30: metaph., Phld.*Vit*.p.21 J.

ἀναπτερύσσομαι, *to be furnished with wings*, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.1341.

ἀναπτησίκερως, ὁ, = ἰκτῖνος, Phot.p.119 R.

ἀναπτησις, εως, ἡ, *upward flight*, Hierocl.*in CA*26p.478 M.

ἀναπτοέω, poet. **-πτοιέω,** *scare exceedingly*, Mosch.2.23, Opp.*C*.1.107, etc.:—Pass., *to be scared*, Plu.*Pel*.16; *to be in great excitement*, Id.2.261a, etc.

ἄναπτος, ον, (ἀ- priv., ἅπτομαι) *not to be touched, impalpable*, Arist.*de An*.424^{a}12.

II. ἀναπτός, όν, (ἀνάπτω) *fastened on*, φᾶρος Eust. 1774.15.

ἀνάπτυκτος, ον, *that may be opened*, Arist.*PA*683^{b}15.

ἀνάπτυξις, εως, ἡ, *opening, gaping*, τοῦ στόματος ib.662^{a}29.

2. *explanation*, Id.*Rh.Al*.1435^{b}18, cf. Plu.2.382d, Ath.1.1a.

ἀνάπτῡσις, εως, ἡ, *expectoration*, Gal.15.480, Herod.Med. in*Rh.Mus*.58.93; αἵματος Alex.Trall.5.5; of fistulae, *opening out*, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.6.

ἀναπτύσσω, pf. inf. Pass. ἀνεπτύχθαι E.*El*.357: aor. Pass. ἀνεπτύχθην Hp.*Judic*.3, but -επτύγην *Int*.48:—*unfold* the rolls on which books were written, *open for reading*, ἀ. τὸ βιβλίον Hdt.1.125, cf.48; ἀ. πίνακα A.*fr*.281a.22 R.; δέλτων ἀναπτύσσοιμι γῆρυν E.*Fr*.369: also ἀ. πύλας, κύτος, *undo, open*, E.*IT*1286, *Ion*39; φαρέτρας πῶμα B.5.75 S.-M.; χλαμύδα Plu.*Demetr*.42; even χεῖλος Opp.*H*.3.247; ἀναπτύξας χέρας with arms *outspread*, E.*Hipp*.1190; σεισμοὶ -ξαντες τὴν ἁρμονίαν τῶν ὀρῶν Philostr.*Im*.2.17, fig., εἰ καὶ αὐτὸ τὸ εἶδος ἕκαστον πρὸς αὐτὸ ἀναπτύττοις Plot.6.7.2:—Med., *fold up*, Arist.*PA*664^{b}27, al.

b. *cut open*, of freshly killed animals, Pherecyd.97 J., Philum.*Ven*.17.3, *PMag.Leid.V*.10.1, etc.

c. *ruminate, chew*, Opp.*H*.1.137.

2. *unfold, disclose*, πᾶν ἀ. πάθος A.*Pers*.254, 294; πάντ' ἀναπτύσσει χρόνος S.*Fr*.301; ἀ. πρὸς φῶς Id.*El*.639, cf. E.*HF*1256; φρένα πρός τινα Id.*Tr*.662, Antim.22 Wy.; in later Prose, Porph.*Antr*.4.

II. as military term, τὴν φάλαγγα ἀ. *fold back* the phalanx, i.e. *deepen* it by countermarching from front to rear, X.*Cyr*.7.5.3; conversely, τὸ κέρας ἀ. *open out* the wing, i.e. *extend* the line by countermarching from rear to front, X.*An*.1.10.9, cf. Plu.*Pel*.23, Arr.*Tact*.9.5.

ἀναπτυχή, ἡ, = ἀνάπτυξις, ἰὼ .. αἰθέρος ἀμπτυχαί oh *wide expanse* of heaven! E.*Ion*1445; νυκτός τε πηγὰς οὐρανοῦ τ' ἀναπτυχάς S.*Fr*.956; ἡλίου ἀναπτυχαί the sun's *unclouded orb*, E.*Hipp*.601; ἀ. ἐλεύθεροι (sc. ὀμμάτων) *El*.868.

ἀναπτῠχος, ον, = ἀνάπτυκτος, Arist.*HA*528^{a}14.

ἀναπτύω, *spit up* or *out*, αἷμα Hp.*Aph*.5.13; σίαλον Plb.12.13.11: abs., *sputter*, ξηρὰ δ' ἀναπτύει [ῡ] Nic.*Al*.211; μυδῶσα κηκὶς .. ἔτυφε κἀνέπτῡε S.*Ant*.1009:—Pass., Gal.16.210.

ἀνάπτω, *make fast on* or *to*, Hom. (only Od.), ἐκ δ' αὐτοῦ [ἱστοῦ] πείρατ' ἀνῆπτον Od.12.179, cf.51, 162; πρυμνήσι' ἀνάψαι 9.137: c. dat., γαίῃ A.R.2.177; ἀ. τι πρός τι E.*HF*1012:—Med., ἐκ τοῦδ' ἀνα ἀναψόμεσθα πρυμνήτην κάλων to him will we *moor* our bark, i.e. he shall be our protector, Id.*Med*.770, etc.; θεοῖσι κῆδος ἀνάψασθαι *form a close connexion* with .., Id.*Tr*.845; χάριτας ἔς τινα ἀ. *confer* favours on .., Id.*Ph*.569; also, *fasten to oneself*, ἐπιστολὴν ἐκ τῶν δακτύλων ἀ. Din.1.36; *take in tow*, ναῦν D.S.13.19, Plu.*Cam*.8; τὸ κράτος Ph.1.474:—Pass., *to be fastened* or *fasten oneself on to, cling to*, c. gen., πέπλων E.*HF*629: c. dat., κίοσιν ib.1038 (prob., lyr.); *have* a thing *fastened* on one, περιβόλαι' ἀνήμμεθα ib.549.

2. *hang up* in a temple, *offer up*, like ἀνατίθημι, πολλὰ δ' ἀγάλματ' ἀνῆψεν Od.3.274, cf. Arist.*Fr*.572, Lyc.853, Philostr.*VA*1.11, Tryph.256.

3. metaph., *fasten upon, attach to*, μῶμον ἀνάψαι Od.2.86; αἷμα ἀ. τινί a charge of bloodshed, dub. in E.*Andr*.1196, cf. Ps.-Phoc.70, etc.; κήδε' ἀνῆπταί τινι A.R.2.245; *ascribe, refer to*, τοῦς λόγους εἰς ἀριθμοὺς ἀ. Arist.*Metaph*.1078b22; ἀρχήν, αἰτίαν ἀ. εἰς τὸν Πύθιον Plu.*Lyc*.6, etc.; χάριν ἀ. τινί *ascribe* a favour to him, Id.*Ant*.46; τὴν χάριν εἰς Καίσαρα πάντων ἀνῆπτεν Id.*Brut*.6; τοῖς ἐκ τοῦ θεοῦ τὴν εὐδαιμονίαν ἀνάψασι Porph.*Abst*.2.3:—Med.; like act., χάριν ἀ. τινί A.R.2.214; *attach oneself*, πρὸς πολλούς Phld.*Herc*.1457.8.

II. *light up, kindle*, λύχνα Hdt.2.133; πῦρ E.*Or*.1137; φῶς Pl.*Ti*.39b; πυρὶ ἀ. δόμους E.*Or*.1594: metaph., νέφος οἰμωγῆς ὡς τάχ' ἀνάψει Id.*Med*.107:—Pass., *to be kindled*, Zeno *Stoic*.1.31, etc.

2. *inflame with anger*, Lib.*Or*.68.35:—Pass., ib.33.15, Ps.-Callisth.3.22; *excite* emotionally, Phld.*Po*.1425.20.

3. intr., *to be lighted* up, Arist.*Mir*.841a32.

ἀνάπτωσις, εως, ἡ, *falling back*: metaph., *slackness*, Eust. 1406.8; of machines, *recoil*, Ph.*Bel*.68.45, Hero *Bel*.82.13; of style, *lifelessness*, Eust.ad D.P.69.

2. *reclining at meals*, Aristeas187, 203; generally, *lying down*, in pl., Onos.10.11.

ἀναπτωτήριον, τό, item of equipment app. associated with a *candelabrum*, *CIL*14.100.

ἀνάπτωτος, ον, *flat*, of style, v.l. in Eust.ad D.P.69.

ἀναπῡγίζω, intensive of πυγίζω, perh. to be understood *Fr*. ἀπυγίζει (= ?ἀππ-), *SEG*37.817 (vase, Salerno, 480/470 B.C.), unless ‹ἐ›πύγιζε[ι] is to be read.

ἀναπυνθάνομαι, *inquire closely into*, τὰς πάτρας αὐτῶν ἀνεπύθετο Hdt.6.128; ἀνεπυνθάνετο τὸν ποιήσαντα Id.8.90; ἀναπυθώμεθα τούσδε τίνες ποτὲ καὶ πόθεν ἔμολον Ar.*Av*.403.

2. abs., ἀναπυνθανόμενος εὑρίσκω discover *by inquiry*, Hdt.5.57; also, *learn by inquiry*, ἀ. ταῦτα πραττόμενα X.*An*.5.7.1 codd.; ἀ. περί τινος Pl.*Hp.Mi*.363b; ἀ. τί τινος *ask of* a person, Ar.*Pax*693.

ἀναπυρέττω, *suffer from recurrence of fever*, Gal.16.649.

ἀναπῠριάω, *re-subject to a vapour-bath*, Hp.*Mul*.2.133.

ἀναπυρίζω, in aor. part. ἀμπυρίξας, *kindle*, of fire, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.31.

ἀναπῠρόω, *set on fire*, Arist.*Mu*.395a22 (Pass.): intr., metaph., *break out afresh*, πάθη .. πάλιν ἀναπυρώσαντα Gal.16.742.

ἀναπυρριάζω, v. ἀναπαριάζω.

ἀναπυρσεύω, *make glaring*, τὴν βαφὴν τὴν πορφύρας Poll.1.49.

ἀνάπυστος, ον, *well-known, notorious*, Od.11.274, Hdt.6.64, 66, etc.

ἀναπῡτίζω, *spit up, spout up*, Hero *Spir*.1.28.

ἀναπῡτισμός, ὁ, Id.*Aut*.4.3 (but see ἀνα-πιτύζω, -υσμός).

ἀναπωλέω, *put up for sale again*, *PPetr*.3p.109 (Pass.); *sell again*, Poll.7.12:—Pass., prob. in *Inscr.Délos*502*A*11 (ii B.C.).

ἀναπωμάζω, (πῶμα) *lift up the cover*, Hero *Spir*.1 *Praef*., ap.Gal.12.732; *DAW*1896(6).64.125 (Cilicia) (v. *ZPE*15.46).

ἀνάπωσις, εως, ἡ, *a drinking up*, Erot. s.v. ἄμπωτις (οἷον ἀ. τις οὖσα) s.v.l. Cf. ἀνάποσις.

ἀνάπωτις, v. ἄμπωτις:—Adj. **ἀναπωτικός,** ή, όν, Eust. 1719.44.

ἄναρ· ὄναρ (Cret.), Phot.p.119 R., Hsch.

ἀναρ : when ἀνά is compd. with words beginning with ρ, the ρ is usually doubled, as in ἀναρραΐζω, etc., though in Poets and Ion. Greek it is sometimes single, as in sq.

ἀναραγαθῆσαι· ἀναψοφῆσαι, ἀναπηδῆσαι, Hsch.

ἀνάρακτος· δημόσιος, Hsch.

ἀναράομαι, *recall a curse*, Callisth.ap.Suid., Poll.5.130.

ἀνάρβηλα· τὰ μὴ ἐξεσμένα, ἄρβηλοι γὰρ τὰ δέρματα ‹ξέουσι›, Hsch.

ἀνάρβῠλος, ον, *without shoes, unshod*, E.*Fr*.530.7.

ἀναργῠρία, ἡ, *want of cash*, Stratt.8 D.; ἡ τῆς ἀ. παραγραφή *exceptio non numeratae pecuniae*, *Cod.Just*.4.21.16.1; ἀναργυρία alone, *Cod.Just*.4.21.16.4; ἡ τῆς προικὸς ἀ. Just.*Nov*.100 *Pr*.: pl., ibid.

ἀνάργῠρος, ον, *without silver*: *without money*, Lys.*Fr*.35, Pl.*Lg*.679b.

II. *not bought with silver*: *incorruptible*, Poll.6.191; of physician, *who practises without asking money*, ἔγρυψεν .. θαύματα τῶν ἁγίων ἀναργύρων Κοσυᾶ καὶ Δαμιανοῦ Suid., s.v. Χριστόδωρος Θηβαῖος.

ἀναρδής, ές, *moistureless*, γούνατα Euph. in *Suppl.Hell*.443.6; λοιμός hex. orac. in *ZPE*1.185.20 (Hierapolis, iii A.D.).

ἀναρθρία, ἡ, *want of vigour*, Arist.*Pr*.894b21.

ἄναρθρος, ον, *not differentiated* or *articulated*, Pl.*Ti*.75a, Arist.*HA*583b10, al.

2. *without strength, nerveless*, S.*Tr*.1103, E.*Or*.228.

3. *without visible joints*, like fat men, Hp.*Aër*.19.

II. of sound, *inarticulate*, ψόφοι Thphr.*Sens*.41; ᾠδαί D.S.3.17; ἀλαλαγμός Plu.*Mar*.19, cf. *Caes*.63; φθογγή Id.2.613e, etc.; φθέγματα *Epigr.Gr*.1003 (Memnon). Adv. -ρως *confusedly*, Plu.2.611b;; τῇ ἀνάρθρῳ θωνῇ Cels. in *Dig*.33.10.7.2.

III. *avoiding the use of the article*, ἁρμονία D.H.*Comp*.22.

ἀνᾰριθμέομαι, Med., *reckon up, enumerate*, D.19.18.

II. *reconsider*, Pl.*Ax*.372a:—Act., D.C.36.25.

ἀνᾰρίθμησις, εως, ἡ, *numbering*, Gal.17(1).314, Simp.*in Ph*.714.28.

ἀνᾰρίθμητος, ον, *not to be counted, countless*, Pi.*O*.7.25, Hdt.1.126, 7.190, 211, al.; of time, *immeasurable*, S.*Aj*.646.

2. *unregarded*, E.*Ion*837, *Hel*.1679.

ἀνᾰρίθμιος, ον, = ἀνάρσιος, and ἀναρίθμιον· ἐχθρόν (opp. ἐναρίθμια· φίλα, συνήθη), Hsch.

ἀνᾰριθμος [ᾰρ], poet. **ἀνήριθμος,** ον, *without number, countless*, Sapph.*Supp*.20.10, Pi.*I*.5(4).50; κυμάτων ἀ. γέλασμα A.*Pr*.90; πλῆθος ἀνάριθμοι Id.*Pers*.40: c. gen., ἀ. ὧδε θρήνων *without count* or *measure* in lamentations, S.*El*.232; μηνῶν ἀ. (Herm. for μήλων) *without count* of months, Id.*Aj*.604 (lyr.); ὧν πόλις ἀνάριθμος ὄλλυται by [the loss of] *countless hosts* of them .., Id.*OT*179; χρόνον .. ἡμερῶν ἀνήριθμον Id.*Tr*.247.

II. *without number*, i.e. *having no assigned number*, Plot.6.6.11.

2. *not numerable*, Dam.*Pr*.117. [ἀνᾰρῑθμος Sapph. l.c., A.*Pers*.40 (lyr.); ἀνᾰρῐθμος in E.*Ba*.1335 (iamb.). S. has ἀνᾰρῐθμος in lyr., *OT*167, 179, *El*.232. S. also uses ἀνήρῐθμος in lyr., *Aj*.604: Theoc. has ἀνᾱριθμος 15.45, but ἀνᾰριθμος 16.90.]

ἀνᾱριστέω, *take no breakfast*, Hp.*Acut*.30, Gal.*Consuet*.p.13.

ἀνᾱρίστητος, ον, *not having breakfasted*, Eup.68, Ar.*Fr*.454, Gal.15.562.

ἀνᾱριστία, ἡ, *want of breakfast*, Hp.*Vict*.3.75 (pl.); prob. for **ἀναρίστησις,** ib.4.90.

ἀνᾱριστος, ον, = ἀναρίστητος, Id.*VM*11, Plb.3.72.3; *dinnerless*, X.*An*.1.10.19. Theoc.15.147.

ἀνᾱρίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, = νηρείτης, (Hsch.), Dor. -τᾶς, Ibyc.22, Epich.42, cf. 114, Herod.11 (ἀνηρίτης). (ῑ not ει acc. to Hdn.Gr.2.475.)

ἄναρκτος, ον, (ἄρχω) *not governed* or *subject*, Th.5.99; *not submitting to be governed*, βίος A.*Eu*.526 (where Wieseler metri gr. ἀνάρχετος, on analogy of ἀπεύχετος), S.*Fr*.30.

ἀνάρμενος, ον, *unequipped*, *AP*11.29 (Autom.).

ἀναρμόδιος, ον, *unfit*, Zos.1.29, Men.Prot.p.110 D., David*in Porph*.132.23. Adv. -ίως *AB*363.

ἄναρμος, ον, *without joints*, of atoms, Gal.1.416, cf. Heraclid.Pont.ap.eund.19.244; ὄγκοι S.E.*M*.10.318.

2. *loose*, of the groin, prob. l. in Philostr.*Gym*.48.

ἀναρμοστέω, *not to fit* or *suit*, τινί Pl.*R*.462a; πρὸς ἄλληλα Id.*Sph*.253a; of musical instruments, *to be out of tune*, Id.*Grg*.482b (cj.).

ἀναρμοστία, ἡ, *discord*, of musical sounds, Id.*Phd*.93c, e, al.: metaph., Dam.*Pr*.341.

ἀνάρμοστος, ον, *not fitting*, of dress, X.*Mem*.3.10.13; of sound, *out of tune*, Pl.*Ti*.80a; opp. εὐάρμοστος, *Tht*.178d: metaph. of the soul, *Phd*.93c, cf. *Smp*.206c; ἀ. τινί 206d; *incongruous*, μεταβολὴ ἀ. τοῖς θεῖς Iamb.*Myst*.3.27. Adv. **-τως** Pl.*R*.590b.

II. of persons, *impracticable*, Hdt.3.80, Ar.*Nu*.908.

2. *unfitted, unprepared*, πρός τι Th.7.67.

ἀναροδανισθῆναι· ἀναβληθῆναι, Hsch.

ἀναροιβδέω, v. sub ἀναρρ-.

ἀναρός· ἄγγελος (Tarent.), Hsch. (leg. ἄγγαρος).

ἀναροτρίαστος, ον, *unploughed*, γῆ *EM*175.36; gloss on ἄσκαλα, Sch.Theoc.10.14.

ἀναρπάγδην, Adv. *snatching up violently*, A.R.4.579, 1232.

ἀναρπᾰγή, ἡ, *recapture*, E.*Hel*.50 (pl.).

ἀναρπάζω, fut. -άσω (v. infr. III) and -άξω, more freq. in Med. form -άσομαι (v. infr. III): aor. -ήρπασα and -σξα, in Hom. as suits the metre: aor. 2 Pass. ἀνηρπάγην D.S.4.75, Plu.*Pyrrh*.7:—*snatch up*, ἀνὰ δ᾽ ἥρπασε Παλλὰς Ἀθήνη (sc. τὸ ἔγχος) Il.22.276, cf. Pi.*P*.4.34; ἀ. τὰ ὅπλα X.*An*.7.1.15; of the sun *causing* the earth's moisture *to evaporate*, Hp.*Aër*.8, cf. Plu.2.658b, Aristid.*Or*.36(48).60; pass., of garment, δίπλακες .. ἀναρπαζόμεναι τοῖς ὤμοις *cought up* at the shoulders, Lyd.*Mag*.2.4.

II. *snatch away, carry off*, ὅτε μιν .. ἀνήρπασε Φοῖβος Il.9.564, cf. 16.437, Od.4.515, 5.419; of slave-dealers, ἀλλά μ᾽ ἀνήρπαξαν Τάφιοι *kidnapped* me, 15.427, cf. X.*An*.1.3.14, Aristid.1.160 J., etc.; ἀνήρπασέν ποτε .. Κέφσλον ἐς θεοὺς Ἕως E.*Hipp*.454; ἀ. τοῖς ὄνυξιν, of an eagle, Ar.*V*.17, cf. Epicr.2.10:—Pass., φροῦδος ἀναρπασθείς S.*El*.848 (lyr.), etc.; ὑπὸ τῆς εἱμαρμένης *SIG*12(7).51 (Amorgos): in Prose, *to be carried off to prison*, δεῖ με ἀνηρπάσθαι D.21.120, 124, cf. 10.18.

2. in good sense, *rescue*, Plu.*Pyrrh*.16:—Pass., ib.7.

b. ἀ. εἰς ἐλευθερίαν calque of Lat. *eripere in libertatem*, *take from the owner and set free*, Just.*Nov*.5.2.1; sim., ἀ. εἰς εὐγένειαν *give status of being ingenuus to*, ib.22.11.

III. *take by storm, ravage*, σὺ .. ἀναρπάσεις δόμους; E.*Ion*1303; of persons, ἀναρπασόμενος τους Φωκέας *take* them *by storm* or *at once*, Hdt.8.28, cf.9.59:—Pass., ἀνήρπασται πόλις E.*Ph*.1079, *Hel*.751, D.9.47; ἐκ μέσης τῆς Ἑλλάδος Aeschin.3.133.

IV. *carry off, steal*, πολλοὺς καὶ πολλὰ χρήματα ἔχομεν ἀνηρπακότες X.*An*.1.3.14; τρία τάλαντα ἀνηρπάκασι D.27.29; of regraters, *buy up unfairly*, ἀ. σῖτον Lys.22.15.

ἀναρπάξανδρος, f.l. for ἁρπάξανδρος, q.v.

ἀναρπαστέον, *one must wipe off*, τοὺς ἱδρῶτας Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.92.

ἀναρπαστός, όν, also ή, όν E.*Hec*.207 (lyr.):—*snatched up, carried off*, ἀ. γίγνεσθαι to be *carried off*, l.c., Pl.*Phdr*.229c.

2. *carried up the country*, i.e. into Central Asia, ἀ. γίγνεσθαι πρὸς βασιλέα v.l. in X.*Mem*.4.2.33.

II. of things, ἀ. ποιεῖν τὸν βίον to give up his substance *as plunder*, Plb.9.26.7, cf. Hdn.7.3.3.

ἀναρραγής, ές, = ἄρρηκτος, Sch.A.*Pr*.6 (s.v.l.).

ἀναρρᾱΐζω, *recover from a bad illness*, Poll.3.108, Hsch.

ἀναρραίνω, *send gushing forth*, πέτρα κρουνὸν ἀ. Arist.*Mir*.841ᵃ22.

ἀναρράπτω, *lift up by sewing*, βλέθαρα Gal.*Thras*.23.

ἀναρράσσω, *shake up* ingredients, *Hippiatr*.128.

ἀναρρᾰφή, ἡ, *lifting by sewing up*, of the eyelid, Leonid.ap.Aët.7.71.

ἀναρραφικός, ή, όν, *used in* ἀναρραφή, σμιλίον ibid.

ἀναρραψῳδέω, *recite again*, προοίμιον Luc.*JTr*.14.

ἀναρρέζω, only aor. 1 ἀνέρεξα· ἔπραξα, Hsch.

ἀναρρέπω, *fly up*, of scales, *Theol.Ar*.29.

ἀναρρέω, *flow, stream back*, Pl.*Ti*.78d; of blood, *IG*12(7).115 (Amorgos); of smoke, Philostr.*Im*.2.27.

ἀνάρρηγμα, τό, *breach*, *EM* (s.v. ἀνὰ ῥῶγας μεγάροιο); app. *bursting out*, ὠκυάλοις ποδῶν ἀναρρήγμασιν *Trag.Adesp*.450a K.-S.

ἀναρρήγνῡμι (-ύω App.*BC*4.115), *break up*, μή οἱ ὕπερθε γαῖαν ἀναρρήξειε Ποσειδάων Il.20.63; ἀ. αὔλακας Hdt.2.14; ἀ. τάθον *dig a* grave, E.*Tr*.1153.

2. *break through, break open*, τεῖχος ἀναρρήξας Il.7.461; οἴκων μυχούς E.*Hec*.1040; ὑπόνομον Plb.5.71.9; ἐργαστήρια Plu.*Pel*.12:—Pass., νῆες ἀναρραγεῖσαι τὰς παρεξειρεσίας Th.7.34.

3. *tear open* a carcase, of lions, Il.18.582; of hounds, X.*Cyn*.7.9; of Ajax, δίχα ἀνερρήγνυ *was cleaving* them *asunder*, S.*Aj*.236.

II. *make to break forth*, λόγον Pi.*Fr*.180; ἔπη Ar.*Eq*.626; νεῖκος Theoc.22.172; πόλιν *make* it *break out*, *excite greatly*, Plu.*Flam*.10, *Mar*.35:—Pass., with pf. ἀνέρρωγα, *burst forth, break*, of sores, Hp.*Fract*.11; of floods, Arist.*Mete*.368ᵃ26; of volcanoes, Id.*Mir*.846ᵃ9: metaph., of words, ἀνέρρωγεν τὸ φώνημα Pherecr.10 D.; of persons, ἀναρρήγνυσθαι πρὸς ὀργήν, εἰς ἅπαν τόλμης, Plu.*Brut*.18, *Cic*.19.

III. intr., *break* or *burst forth*, δέδοιχ᾽ ὅπως μὴ .. ἀναρρήξει κακά S.*OT*1075: esp. in pf. part. ἀνερρωγώς, of the mouth of carnivorous animals, *with a wide gape*, στόμα ἔχειν ἀνερρωγός Arist.*HA*502ᵃ6, *PA*696ᵇ34; of the animals themselves, τὰ καρχαρόδοντα πάντα ἀνερρωγότα ib.662ᵃ27, cf.30.—Pres. **ἀναρρήττω,** D.S.17.58.

ἀναρρηθῆναι, aor. inf. Pass. of ἀνειπεῖν, q.v.

ἀνάρρημα, ατος, τό, *proclamation*, Phryn.*PS*p.39 B.

ἀνάρρηξις, εως, ἡ, (ἀναρρήγνυμι) *breaking up*, νεῶν Plu.*Ant*.66 (pl.): αἱμάτων ἀ. *haemorrhage* from lungs, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.7.

ἀνάρρησις, εως, ἡ, *public proclamation*, ἡ ἀ. τοῦ στεφάνου Aeschin.3.32, D.18.58.

ἀναρριζόω, *root, implant in*, θαλάσσῃ dub. in Nonn.*D*.18.36.

ἀνάρρῑνον, τό, = κάρδαμον, *nose-smart*, Arist.*Pr*.925[a]30, Speus.ap.Ath.9.369b, prob. in Nic.*Fr*.84.

II. = ἀντίρρινον, Dsc.4.130 (prob.), Gal.11.834.

III. *sternutative*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.79.

ἀναρρῑπίζω, *rekindle*, τὸ θερμόν Arist.*Fr*.233, cf. D.H.1.59: metaph., στάσιν Id.7.15, cf. Ph.2.377; ἐπθυμίαν Alciphr.1.35; *fan*, Antiph.202.16:—Pass. ἀνὴρ ἀναρριπίζεται Pherecr.4 D.; πόλεμος ἀ. Jul.*Or*.1.13b.

2. *scatter to the winds* νίκης ἐλπίδα Nonn.*D*.25.307.

ἀναρρίπτω (also **-ριπτέω** Od.13.78, Hdt.7.50, Th.4.95, etc.), *throw up*, ἀ. ἅλα πηδῷ, i.e. row with might and main, Od.7.328; without πηδῷ, οἱ δ' ἅλα πάντες ἀνέρριψαν 10.130; of a boar *tossing* a dog, X.*Cyn*.10.9; ἀ. τὴν κόνιν, of the bison, Arist.*HA*630[b]5; ἀ. ὑπὲρ τὴν κεφαλήν Plu.*Aem*.20.

II. ἀ. κίνδυνον, metaph. from dicing, *stand the hazard of* a thing, *run* a risk, Hdt.7.50, Th.4.85, 95; τὸν περὶ ὀστράκου κίνδυνον Plu.*Nic*.11; τὸν ὑπὲρ τῆς ἡγεμονίας καὶ τοῦ σώματος κίνδυνον Id.*Dem*.20; διὰ μιᾶς μάχης τὸν περὶ τῆς πατρίδος κύβον ἀ. Id.*Brut*.40: with κίνδυνον omitted, ἐς ἅπαν τὸ ὑπάρχον ἀναρρίπτειν *throw for* one's all, *stake* one's all, Th.5.103; ἀ. μάχην *risk* a battle, Plu.*Caes*.40, etc.; also πρὸς ἕνα κίνδυνον τὸ πᾶν ἀ. Id.*Arat*.5:—Pass., ἀνερρίφθω κύβος *jacta sit alea*, Men.65, cf. Ar.*Fr*.673, CritiasTrag.7.27 S., Plu.*Caes*.32.

III. *set in motion, stir up*, στάσιν D.H.10.17 codd. (prob. -ερρίπιζον).

ἀναρρῐχάομαι, impf. ἀνερριχώμην Ar.*Pax*70, Aristaenet.1.20: fut. -ήσομαι Poll.5.82: aor. ἀνερριχησάμην D.C.43.21:—in Suid. and *EM* the augm. tenses are written ἀνηρρ-, cf. ἀρριχάομαι:—*clamber up with the hands and feet, scramble up*, ἀ. ὥσπερ οἱ πίθηκοι ἐπ' ἄκρα τὰ δένδρα Hellanic.197 J.; ἀ. εἰς οὐρανόν Ar. l.c.; also in late Prose, Philostr.*Im*.2.28, Ael.*NA*7.24, 10.29, Aristaenet.1.3, Lib.*Or*.18.238, etc.: rarely c. acc., τοὺς ἀναβασμοὺς γόνασιν ἀ. D.C. l.c.; τὸν τοῖχον Aristaenet.1.20 (s.v.l., ‹πρὸς› add. Pierson):—ridiculed as obsolete by Luc.*Lex*.8.

ἀναρρῐ́χησις, εως, ἡ, *clambering, swarming up*, ἐπὶ τοὺς οἴκους Arist.*Fr*.84.

ἀνάρριψις, εως, ἡ, *throwing up*, πετρῶν, of a volcano, Plu.2.398e, v.l. ib.951c.

ἀναρροή, ἡ, = ἀνάρροια, κυμάτων Nicoch.6 D. (ἀναρρόη acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.305.)

ἀναρροθιάζω, *dash up*, of the sea, dub. cj. in Eup.324.

ἀνάρροια, ἡ, *back flow, reflux* Arist.*Mir*.843[a]27, Plu.2.929e (of the moon's reflected light); θαλάσσης Thphr.*Metaph*.29.

ἀναρροιβδέω, poet. **ἀναροιβδέω,** *swallow back, suck down again*, Χάρυβδις ἀναρροιβδεῖ μέλαν ὕδωρ Od.12.104; τρὶς δ' ἀναροιβδεῖ ib.105, cf.236, A.*Fr*.217 R.:—Pass., Gal.*Sect.Intr*.9; but in S.*Fr*.440, *throw up*, as expl. by Phot.p.120 R., cf. Paul.Aeg.3.10; *snort*, *AP*9.769.4 (Agath.). (The spelling ἀναρρυβδ- hasMs. authority in Hom. and is supported by the assonance with Χάρυβδις, Od. ll.cc. cf. καταρυβδήσας Hsch.)

ἀναρροιβδησις, εως, ἡ, *a sucking down*, Str.1.2.36.

ἀναρροιξέω, *rush up, rush back*, Plu.2.979d.

II. *hurtle in air*, of arrows, Nonn.*D*.29.289.

III. trans., *discharge*, οἱ καταπέλται τὰς λόγχας ἀ. J.*BJ*3.7.9.

ἀναρροπία, ἡ, *motion upwards*, Hp.*Hum*.1, cf. Epid.2.1.6; *elevation*, Gal.10.318.

ἀνάρροπος, ον, *titled up*, like one side of a balance, σχήματα Hp.*Mochl*.35; κατάκλισις Gal.18(2).60, cf. Antyll.ap.Orib.6.1.2; of the motion of humours, *with an upward tendency*, Id.ap.eund.5.28.3. Adv. -πως Pall.*in Hp.Fract*.12.282 C.

II. *retrograde*, ἀνάρροπον τιθέναι τὴν τῶν Ἀβάρων κατάβασιν Men.Prot.p.68 D.

ἀνάρρους, ου, ὁ, *upward flow*, opp κατάρρους, τοῦ αἵματος Hp.*Ulc*.24.

ἀναρροφέω, = ἀναρροιβδέω, Cratin.7 D., Arist.*Mete*.356[b]13, *Placit*.3.5.2, Luc.*VH*1.30; *gulp down*, D.C.71.10.

ἀναρροφημα, ατος, τό, *noise of gulping*, Hsch. s.v. ἀναροιβδεῖ (pl.).

ἀναρροφησις, εως, ἡ, *sucking up* through a tube, Sch.Opp.*H*.4.462.

ἀναρροχθέω, *retire with a roar*, of waves, Orph.*A*.706.

ἀναρρυβδέω, v. ἀναρροιβδέω.

ἀναρρυθηίζω, *reduce to order*, Philostr.*VA*2.22.

ἀνάρρῠμα, ατος, τό, *victim*, Sch.Pl.*Ti*.21b:—also *ajnavruma*, *AB*417.

ἀνάρρῠσις, εως, ἡ, *rescuing*, Phot.*Bibl*.p.2 B. (prob.); αἰχμαλώτων Just.*Nov*.7.8, cf. 115.3.13: pl., ibid.

2. name of *second day of festival* Ἀπατούρια, Ar.*Pax*890, ubi v. Sch., cf. *AB*417.

ἀναρρύττειν· διδάσκειν, ἀναδιδάσκειν, Hsch.

ἀναρρύω, (ῥύω, ἐρύω) *draw* the victim's head *back* so as to cut the throat, like Homer's αὐερίω: hence, *sacrifice*, Epich.139, Pi.*O*.13.81, Eup.395.

2. Med., aor. ἀνερρυσάμην, *draw back, rescue*, ψυχὴν ἀ. παθέων *from* .., Hp.*Ep*.23; ἀ. πόλεις Iamb.*VP*7.33; ἀ. ἧτταν *repair* a defeat, D.H.5.46 codd.:—Pass., ἀνερρύσθησαν Just.*Nov*.115.3.13.

ἀναρρώννῡμι, aor. ἀνέρρωσα, *strengthen afresh*, Plu.2.694d, etc.:—Pass., *regain strength*, ἀναρρωσθέντες Th.7.46, Plu.2.75c, etc.

2. intr. in Act., τὴν γονὴν ἀναρρώννυσι Pherecyd.33 J.; νοσήσας ἀνέρρωσε Plu.*Pomp*.57, cf.2.182b.

ἀναρρώομαι, *rush back*, ἀναρρώσασθαι ὀπίσσω Orph.*A*.1257.

ἀνάρρωσις, εως, ἡ, *recovery*, τῶν κεκμηκότων Simp. in Ph.5.1, cf. Philum.ap.Aët.5.123, Hsch. s.v. ἀναστατηρίαι.

ἀνάρσιος, ον, also α, ον S.*Tr*.641 (lyr.): (ἄρσιος):—*incongruous*: hence,

I. of persons, *hostile, implacable*, δυσμενέες καὶ ἀνάρσιοι Il.24.365, Od.14.85; ὅσς' ἀνάρσιοι ἄνδρες ἐδηλήσαντ' ἐρὶ χέρσου ib.10.459, 11.401, etc.; ἦσθ' ἀνάρσιος (vulg. ἦλθες), of Apollo, A.*Ag*.511; ἀνάρσιοι *enemies*, S.*Tr*.853 (lyr.); ἀ. καναχά, opp. θεία μοῦσα, ib.641 (lyr.), cf. Theoc.17.101; perh. in pass. sense, *abhorred, hated*, A.R.2.343.

II. of events, *untoward, strange* ἀ. πρήγματα πεπονθέναι Hdt.1.114, cf.9.37; οὐδὲν ἀ. πρῆγμα συνηνείχθη 3.10, 5.89,90; δεινόν τε καὶ ἀ. ἐποιέετο [τὸ πρῆγμα] 9.110.— Ep., Ion., and (rarely) Trag.

Ἀναρσιτική, ἡ, cult-title of Demeter, *SEG*33.1166 (-ειτηκή, Side, Pamphylia).

ἀνάρτᾶς, app. Dor. form of ἀναρίτης, Ath.3.86b.

ἀναρτάω, *hang to* or *upon*, ὀνάρταις (Aeol. pres. part.) χέρρʼ ἀπύ μʼ ἐμμάτων Alc.58.21 L.-P.; λαιμὸν ἀ. μελάθρῳ A.R.3.789; *hang up*, ἑαυτόν Plu.2.841a; τὸ ζῆν ib.314b:—but mostly,

2. metaph., *attach to, make dependent upon*, δήμῳ .. μήτε πᾶν ἀναρτήσῃς κράτος E.*Fr*.626.; ἀ. ἑαυτὸν εἰς δῆμον D.*Ep*.3.23; ἐς θεοὺς ἀ. τι *leave* it *depending upon* them, E.*Ph*.705; Rhet., ἀ. τι τῇ ὑποστάσει Aristid.*Rh*.1p.480 S, w. gen., τῆς ἐκείνου πίστεως τὸ πᾶν ἀνηρτήσατο Just.*Nov*.73.4.

3. *keep in suspense*, Alciphr.1.22; *uplift*, ταῖς ὑποσχέσεσι Lib.*Decl*.33.26.

4. *suspend*, i.e. *withhold*, c. dat., τὸ σιτηρέσιόν τινι Just.*Nov*.88.2.1.

II. Pass., *to be hung up*, παραδείγματα ἀνηρ-τημένους as examples, Pl.*Grg*.525c.

2. *depend upon*, ἔκ τινος Id.*Ion*533e: metaph., ἐλπίσιν ἐξ ἐλπίδυν ἀναρτωμένους *clinging to* one hope after another, D.19.18; ἀνηρτῆσθαι εἰς .. *to be referred* or *referable to* .., τὰ ἁμαρτήματα .. εἰς θεὸν ἀνηρτημένα τιμωρόν Pl.*Lg*.729e; τὰ ἄλλα πάντα εἰς τὴν ψυχὴν ἀ. Id.*Men*.88e; ὅτῳ ἀνδρὶ εἰς ἑαυτὸν ἀνήρτηται πάντα Id.*Mx*.247e; ἀνηρτημένοι ταῖς ὄψεσιν πρός τινα *hanging on* one with their eyes, Plu.*Oth*.3; ταῖς ἐπιθυμίαις εἴς τι Id.2.989d; ἀνηρτηυένοι ταῖς ψυχαῖς *in suspense*, D.S.33.5.

III. Med., also with pf. Pass., = Act., D.H.11.46: hence, *attach to oneself, make dependent upon one*, τινά X.*Cyr*.1.4.1; *subdue*, ib.1.1.5.

ἀναρτέομαι, Ion. Verb, used only in pf. Pass. (cf. ἀρτέομαι), *to be ready, prepared* to do, c. inf., ἀναρτημένου σεῦ χρηστὰ ἔργα ποιέειν Hdt.1.90; ἀναρτημένος ἔρδειν τινὰ κακῶς 6.88; ἀνάρτημαι ἐπʼ αὐτούς στρατεύεσθαι 7.8.γ́.

ἀναρτησις, εως, ἡ, *suspension*, Thphr.*Lass*.10, Sor.2.85; *crucifixion*, Suid.: metaph., ἡ κατὰ τὴν ὑπόστασιν ἀ. Aristid.*Rh*.1p.480 S.; ἡ εις νοῦν ἀ. Procl.*Inst*.202.

2. metaph., *suspension*, = *withholding*, χορηγίας ἄρτων Just.*Nov*.88 tit.

ἀναρτικός, ή, όν, *used for suspension*, gloss on ἀρτάνη, Sch.S.*OT*1266 (perh. ἀναρτ‹ητ›ικήν).

ἀνάρτιος, ον, *uneven, odd*, Pl.*Phd*.104e, al.

2. *at odds with one, hostile*, Plu.2.1030a.

ἀνάρτῡτος, ον, *unseasoned*, of food, Phld.*Mus*.p.53 K., Diogenian.2.12, Sm.Jb.6.6; ἀ. βίος cj. Coraës in Ath.12.511d.

ἀναρυγή, corrupt for ἀνορυγή (q.v.), *PRyl*.95.8.

ἀνάρῠσις, εως, ἡ, *drawing of water*, Plu.2.951c (pl.).

ἀναρυστῆρα· ἐν ᾧ ὁ οἶνος ἀνιμᾶται, Hsch.

ἀνᾰρύτω [ῠ], aor. 1 ἀνήρυσα Hsch., *draw as from a well*, Plu.2.949f: metaph., ἀ. θριάμβους Cratin.36.

ἀναρχᾰΐζω, *bring back to old ways*, πατρίδʼ *AP*7.707 (Diosc.).

ἀνάρχετος, v. ἄναρκτος.

ἀναρχία, ἡ, *lack of a le ider*, ἀναρχίης ἐούσης since there was *no commander*, Hdt.9.23; οὐκ ἐρεῖτʼ ἀ. A.*Supp*.906.

II. *lawlessness, anarchy*, δημόθρους ἀναρχία Id.*Ag*.883, cf. Th.6.72; ἀ. καὶ ἀνομία Pl.*R*.575a; opp. ἐλευθερία, 560e; ἀ. καὶ ἀταξία Arist.*Pol*.1302[b]29; ἀ. δούλων καὶ γυναικῶν their *independence*, ib.319[b]28.

III. at Athens, *a year during which there was no archon*, X.*HG*2.3.1, Arist.*Ath*.13.1, *IG*2.1713.12, also at Thasos, *Thasos*28.37 (-ίη, iv B.C.)

IV. *not holding office*, Arr.*Epict*.3.20.17.

ἄναρχος, ον, *without head* or *chief*, Il.2.703; ναυτικὸν στράτευμʼ ἄ. E.*IA*914, cf. *Hec*.607; ἄ. ζῷα, opp. τὰ ὑφʼ ἡγεμόνα ὄντα, Arist.*HA*488[a]11: τὸ ἄ., = ἀναρχία, A.*Eu*.696.

2. ἔτος ἄ. a year *without any regular magistrates*, *GDI*5635 (Teos).

II. Act., *holding no office* or *magistracy*, prob. l. Arr.*Epict*.4.6.3.

b. *not qualified to hold office*, Max.Tyr.21.5 (Sup., s.v.l.).

III. *without beginning*, Parm.8.27, Ocell.1.2, S.E.*M*.7.312; κύκλος ἄ. καὶ ἀτελεύτητος Procl.*Inst*.146; ἄ. δίκη *PLips*.33 ii 5 (iv A.D.).

b. *without first principles*, S.E.*M*.1.180.

ἀνασαβρῶσαι· εἰς ὀροφὴν ἐμπλῆξα, Hsch. (ἀνασαρῶσαι *La*.).

ἀνασᾰλεύω, *shake up, stir up*, Luc.*Astr*.29; τὴν ὀσφῦν, Alciphr.I.39.

ἀνασάξιμον, τό, *a mine that is reopened and worked*, after having been closed, *IG*2.1587.13, al. (iv B.C.).

ἀνάσαρξ, κος, Adj., in sense of ἀνὰ σάρκα, τοὺς ἀνάσαρκας ὕδρωπας Gal.14.275.

ἀνασάττω, *load up, pile up*, pf. part. Pass. ἀνασεσαγμένος Plb.12.25[h].2; cf. ἀνασάσσει· *luxatur*, *Gloss*.Philox.

ἀνασβέννῡμι, *quench, damp*, ὁρμάς Plu.2.917d.

ἀνασειράζω, *draw back with a rope, trace*, etc., A.R.1.391: metaph., E.*Hipp*.237 *hold in check*, φυγόγα v.l. in Ar.*Fr*.561; τὴν ὄρεξιν *AP*9.687.

2. *draw away*, c. gen., τινὰ χάρμης Nonn.*D*.39.355.

ἀνασεισίφαλλος, ον, *phallum agitans*, Hippon111.

ἀνάσεισις, εως, ἡ, *shaking up and down*, esp. for the purpose of threatening, ὅπλων Dexipp.p.182 D.; χειρός Lib.*Or*.18.189.

ἀνάσεισμα, ατος, τό, = foreg., D.H.14.9.

ἀνάσεισμός, ὁ, *threatening gestures*, Id.6.62.

ἀνάσειστικός, ή, όν, *exciting*, τοῦ ὄχλου Eust.211.7.

ἀνάσείω, poet. **ἀνασσείω,** Ep. impf. ἀνασσείασκε *h.Ap*.403:—*shake back*, ἀνασείοντά τε κόμας E.*Ba*.240; *swing to and fro, brandish*, αἰγίδα Hes.*Sc*.344; ἀ. τὰς χεῖρας *wave* the hands, Th.4.38; ἀ. φοινικίδας Lys.6.51.

2. *brandish at* one, *ghreaten with*, εἰσαγγελίαν D.25.47; βοὴν Ar.*Ach*.347 (παρὰ προσδοκίαν).

3. *shake out*, (iv B.C.); πάντα κάλων *shake out* every reef, Ph.1.327, al.; ἀ. τὰ ἱστία Philostr.*VA*6.12, cf. *VS*2.32; πάσας τὰς ἡνίας Poll.1.214; τὴν χλαμύδα Philostr.*Im*.1.6.

4. *shake up* ὑδρίαν *IG*2.104*a*36.

II. *stir up*, τὰ πλήφη Phld.*Rh*.2.290 S., cf. D.H.8.81, D.S.13.91, Ev.Marc.15.11, Ev.Luc.23.5:—Pass., *to be incited, encouraged*, c. inf., *PTeb*.28.20 (ii B.C.).

III. abs., *make trouble*, Men.*Epit*.241; = ἐπηρεάζω, Phot. s.v. ἀνασείειν.

ἀνασελγαίνομαι, *behave wantonly*, codd. in Ar.*V*.61 (ἐνασ- Herm.).

ἀνασεύομαι, med., only aor., αἷμα .. ἀνέσσυτο the blood *sprang forth, spouted up*, Il.11.458.

ἀνασηκόω, *make up what is wanting by adding weight, compensate for*, τὴν μεταβολήν Hp.*Acut*.29, cf. Ar.*Fr*.743; αἱ γενέσεις ἀ. τὰς φθοράς Arist.ap.Stob.1.34.2 (where in *Mu*.397[b]3 codd. give ἐπαναστέλλουσι).

ἀνασήπω, *leave to decompose*, Anon.Alch.21.13.

ἀνάσηψις, εως, ἡ, *wasting disease*, *Mon.Ant*.24.167.

ἀνασθμαίνω, *breathe with difficulty*, Q.S.4.244, cf. Opp.*H*.5.212 (where it may be trans.).

ἀνασιλλιάομαι, *wear the hair bristling up*, Hsch.

ἀνασιλλοκομάω, = foreg., dub. l. Plu.*Crass*.24.

ἀνάσιλλος, (cf. Hdn.Gr.2.446) or **-αῖλος,** ον, *with hair brushed up* on the forehead as the Parthians wore it, τῷ ἀνασίλλῳ κομᾶν Plu.*Crass*.24; restored by Sylburg in Arist.*Phgn*.809[b]24, 812[b]35, cf. *PGrenf*.1.10.11 (iii B.C.). v. ἀνάσιμος.

ἀνασῑμαίνομαι, = ἀνασιμόω, Poll.2.73.

ἀνάσῑμος, ον, *snub-nosed*, Ar.*Ec*.940, Herod.4.67 (v.l. ἀνάσιλλος).

2. generally, *turned up at end*, ἀδόντες ἀ., of the elephant's tusks, Arist.*HA*501[b]33; ἀ. πλοῖα Id.*Pr*.932[a]18; of a horse's neck, *curved up*, Simon *Eq*.6.

ἀνάαῑμόω, *turn up the nose, sniff*, esp. of male animals following the females, Hsch.

II. pass., *to be curved at the end*, Hero *Fr*.2.1.294.

ἀνασίνδης· ἀναπήδησις, Hsch.

ἀνασίτησις, εως, ἡ, *loading with wheat*, πλοίων *PTeb*.486 (ii A.D.).

ἀνασκαίρω, Ep. impf. -εσκαίρεσκε, *hop* or *skip up*, Q.S.8.321.

ἀνασκᾰλεύω, *scrape up*, Hsch., Zen.1.27:—Med., *clean out* the ears, Pl.Com.148.

II. metaph., *ransack*, τὴν ὅλην οἰκουμένην *PMag.Par*.1186.

ἀνασκάλλω, *dig up*, in Pass., f.l. for foreg, Pl.Com.148.

ἀνασκάπτω, *dig up*, πλοῦτον Str.9.3.8; τύπον Plu.*Thes*.36; ὅλην πόλιν Pomp.62:—Pass., Arist.*Mir*.835[b]22, Plu.2.924c; ἀναμέτρησις χωμάτων· ἕκαστος τῶν ἐπιχωρίων ἀνασκάπτι πέντε ναύβια *POxy*.2847.22 (iii A.D.).

2. *extirpate*, of plants, Thphr.*HP*3.18.5 (prob. l.); *raze to the ground*, of buildings, Plb.16.1.6, *IG*12(2). 526*a* (Eresus).

3. metaph. of ulcers with 'undermined edges', βεβρωμένα καὶ ἀνεσκαμμένα Archig.ap.Aët.16.106(96).

ἀνασκᾰφή, ἡ, *digging up*, *PLille*1[r].8 (iii B.C.) Str.9.3.8.

ἀνασκᾰφος, ον, *accursed*, *POxy*.1854 (vi/vii A.D.).

ἀνασκεδάννῡμι or -ύω, *dissipate*, χροιήν Hp.*Liqu*.1; *scatter abroad*, Plu.*Pyrrh*.22:—Pass., v.l. in Polyaen.1.40.2.

ἀνασκεπτέον, *one must consider*, Thphr.*CP*6.13.2.

ἀνασκέπτομαι, = ἀνασκοπέω, Plu.2.438d, Gal.8.352.

ἀνασκευάζω, *pack up the baggage* (τὰ σκεύη), and so, *carry away, remove*, τὴν ἀγορὰν εἴσω X.*An*.6.2.8, etc.; ἀ. τοὺς Ἀθηναίους ἐκ θαλάττης *divert* them from navel enterprise, Philostr.*VS*1.17.2, cf. 1.25.7:—in Med., *break up camp, march away*, Th.1.18; κατεσκευάζετο καὶ πάλιν ἀ X.*Cyr*.8.5.2, etc.

2. *dismantle* a place, Th.4.116:—in Med., *dismantle one's* house or city, Id.1.18; *destroy* a funerary monument, *TAM*4(1).376 (aor. inf. ἀνασκεβάσ[ε]), v. *Hellenica*11/12.389–9.

3. *waste, ravage*, X.*Cyr*.6.2.25 (Pass.); ἀ. τὰς συνθήκας *break* them, Plb.9.31.6:—in Med., τάφον Plu.2.578f.

4. Pass., *to be bankrupt*, τῆς τραπέζης ἀνασκευασθείσης D.33.9, cf.49.68; οἱ ἀνεσκευασμένοι τῶν τραπεζιτῶν *broken* bankers, ibid.: metaph., ἀνεσκευάσμεθα E.*El*.602.

5. of logicians, *demolish* opponent's arguments, definitions, etc., opp. κατασκευάζειν, Arist.*APr*.43[a]2, cf. Rh.1401[b]4, Str.1.2.18, Polystr.p.24 W.

6. *reverse* a decision or judgement, Vett.Val.283.23 (Pass.): metaph., ἀ. ψυχάς *disturb*, opp. οἰκοδομέω, Act.Ap.15.24, cf.9.31; *reverse* a judgement, *PColl.Youtie*66.37 (A.D. 253/60).

7. Medic., *remove*, νόσον Sor.2.8.

II. *build again, remodel*, Str.16.1.5:—also in Med., *build*, οἴκους J.*BJ*6.5.2.

ἀνασκευασμός, ὁ, *upsetting, reversal*, πραγμάτων Vett.Val.228.27 (pl.).

ἀνασκευαστέον, *one must demolish*, *Prog*.5, Aphth.*Prog*.5.

ἀνασκευαστικός, ή, όν, *destructive*, in Logic, ἀ. τόποι Arist.*Top*.152[b]37. Adv. -κῶς *destructively, by way of refutation*, Id.*APr*.52[a]38.

2. c. gen., *destructive of*, ἀλλήλων S.E.*M*.8.196.

II. *restorative, curative*, Sor.2.50, Dsc.1.33. Adv. -κῶς Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.30.17.

ἀνασκευή, ἡ, opp. κατασκευή, *pulling down*: *suppression* of desires, Arr.*Epict*.4.1.175.

2. *refutation* of arguments, S.E.*M*.6.4, cf. Quint.*Inst*.2.4.18, Hermog.*Prog*.5; ὁ κατ' -ὴν τρόπος *negative* mood, proof by *denial* or *argument from non-existence*, Phld.*Sign*.31, al.; *removal, cure*, πυρετῶν Dsc.3.137; ἰσχιάδος Archig.ap.Aët.12.1.

3. *subversion*, πραγμάτων Vett.Val.2.7, al. (pl.).

ἀνασκηθής, ές, *not free from blemish*, *IG*5(2).3.6 (Tegea, iv B.C.).

ἀνασκησία, ἡ, *want of practice* or *exercise*, Eus.Mynd.39, Muson.*Fr*.4p.15 H., Poll.1.159.

ἀνάσκητος, ον, *unpractised, unexercised*, X.*Cyr*.8.8.24, Plb.1.61.4, Onos.10.3, Plu.*Cam*.18, etc. Adv. -τως Id.2.112e.

ἀνασκίδνημι, = ἀνασκεδάννυμι, Ph.1.262, al.

ἀνασκινδᾰλεύω or -ῠλεύω = Att. ἀνασχινδυλεύω, Hsch., *EM*100.51, Phryn.*PS*p.48 B.

ἀνασκιρτάω, *leap, skip* with joy, D.S.19.55; but of wounded horses, ὑπ' ὀδύνης Plu.*Crass*.25; ἀνεσκιρτηκότες τὴν ὄψιν, of athletes, perh. *alert* Philostr.*Gym*.39: pf. part. Pass. ἀνεσκιρτημένος Eup.22.

ἀνασκολοπίζω, —Pass., with fut. Med. -σκολοπιοῦμαι (in pass. sense) Hdt.3.132, 4.43, but Pass. -σκολοπισθήσομαι Luc.*Prom*.7: aor. -εσκολοπίσθην ib.2, 10: pf. -εσκολόπισμαι Id.*Peregr*.13:—*fix on a pole* or *stake, impale*, Hdt.1.128, 3.159, al. in 9.78 it is used convertibly with ἀνασταυρόω, as in Ph.1.237,687, Luc.*Peregr*.11.

ἀνασκολοπῐσις, εως, ἡ, *impaling*, Sch.A.*Pr*.7, Eust. 1136.54.

ἀνασκολοπισμός, ὁ, *impalement*, Nigidius figulus in Lyd.*Ost*.p.74 W. (pl.).

ἀνασκολύπτω· ἀποσκολύπτω, Hsch.

ἀνασκοπέω, c. fut. -σκέψομαι, aor. ἀνεσκεψάμην: (cf. ἀνασκέπτομαι):—*look at narrowly, examine well*, πάντ᾽ ἀνασκόπει καλῶς Ar.*Th*.666, cf. Th.1.132, etc.:—also in Med., ἀνασκοπουμένοις Ar.*Ec*.827.

II. *look back at, reckon up*, X.*Vect*.5.11 (nisi leg. ἐπανα-).

ἀνασκοπή, ἡ, *consideration*, Timo 61.

ἀνασκῠβᾰλίζω, *defile*, *IG*2.13221 (iii A.D.).

ἀνασκυζάω, *to be at heat again*, *Com.Adesp*.930.

ἀνασμύχω, *consume as by fire*, of disease, Aret.*SD*1.1.

ἀνασοβέω, *scare and make to start up*: generally, *rouse*, ἄγραν Pl.*Ly*.206a, Ep.7.348a; τοὺς ἀκροωμένους Plu.2.44d; τινὰ πρὸς ὀργήν Chor.p.206 B.:—Pass., ἀνασεσοβημένος τὴν κόμην *with ruffled* hair, Luc.*Tim*.54; κόμη ἀνασεσοβημένη Id.*JTr*.30, transf., γυνή ἀνασεσοβημένη τοὺς τρόπους *SB*9421.18 (iii A.D.).

ἀνασπάζουσιν· ἀνασπαράσσουσιν Hsch.

ἀνασπᾰράσσω, *tear up*, ῥίζας E.*Ba*.1104.

ἀνασπάς· ‹φυ›τὸν ἀνεσπασμένον, Hsch. (ἀνασπάσιον· ἀ. cod.; cf. παρασπάς).

ἀνάσπασις, εως, ἡ, *drawing back*, Hp.*Art*.48; *tearing up*, τῆς γῆς Thphr.*CP*5.4.7; ἀ. θυρῶν *breaking open*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.97.

2. *raising, lifting up*, κίονος, μελάθρων *SB*10299.140, 144 (iii A.D.).

ἀνάσπασμα, ατος, τό, *uprooted plant*, σελίνου Eust.679.34.

ἀνάσπαστήριος, ον, *fitted for drawing up*: τὸ ἀ., a machine *for raising* a portcullis, App.*BC*4.78.

ἀνάσπαστός, όν, *drawn up*, Ar.*V*.382: uprooted from one's home, country, etc., ἀνασπαστοὺς ποιῆσαι τοὺς Παίονας ἐς τὴν Ἀσίην Hdt.5.12; τούτους ἐξ Αἰγύπτου ἀ. ἐποίησαν παρὰ βασιλέα Id.4.204, cf.6.9, 32; τοὺς ἀ. κατοικίζειν Id.3.93; εὐθὺς ἀ. *removing* hastily, Plb.2.53.5.

2. of a door or gate, *drawn back, opened* from inside, S.*Ant*.1186.

3. *that can be tightened* (of noose), *AP*6.109 (Antip. Sid.).

II. as Subst., οἱ ἀ. (sc. ἱμάντες) *latchets*, Ath.12.543f.

ἀνάσπάω, poet. **ἀνσπ,** *draw, pull up*, σπυρίδα Hdt.5.16, cf.4.154; βύβλον ἐκ᾽τκ τῶν ἑλέων Id.2.92:—Pass., *BGU*1041.8 (iii A.D.).

b. *draw*, a ship *up* on land, Pi.*P*.4.27, Hdt.7.188, Th.4. 9.

2. *draw, suck up greedily*, ὅταν αἷμ᾽ ἀνασπάσῃ κόνις A.*Eu*.647; ἀ. ὑγρόν Hp.*VM*22; ἀ.ποτόν, τροφήν, Arist.*HA*495a26, *PA*661a19; ὕδωρ ἀ. *draw* water, Th.4.97.

3. *draw back*, τὴν χεῖρα Ar.*Pl*.691:—so in Med., ἐκ χροὸς ἔγχος ἀνεσπάσαρ᾽ Il.13.574.

4. *tear up, pull down*, τὰ ἀγάλματα ἐκ τῶν βάθρων Hdt.5.86; τὴν σκηνήν Id.71.119; τὸ σταύρωμα Th.6.100; τύμβους E.*Med*.1381, cf. *Ba*.949; δένδρα Arist.*HA*497b29, al.; τὰς σανίδας τῆς γεφύρας Plb.2.5.5; πυλίδας Id.5.39.4, etc.

5. metaph., ἀνασπᾶν λόγους, in S.*Aj*.302, *draw forth* words, *utter wild, incoherent* words; ἀνασπῶντ᾽ αὐτοπρέμνοις τοῖς λόγοισιν Ar.*Ra*.903:—the phrase may be expl. from Pl.*Tht*.180a (ὥσπερ ἐκ φαρέτρας ῥηματίσκαι .. ἀνασπῶντες) and Men.429 (πόθεν .. τούτους ἀνεσπάκασιν οὗτοι τοὺς λόγους;); so ἀ. γνωμίδιον Ar.*Fr*.49 D.

6. τὰς ὀφρῦς ἀνασπᾶν *raise* the eyebrows, and so put on a grave important air, τὰς ὀφρῦς ἀνεσπακὼς ὥσπερ τι δεινὸν ἀγγελῶν Id.*Ach*.1069, cf. Alex.16, D.19.314; ἔβλεψε νᾶπυ καὶ τὰ μέτωπ᾽ ἀνέσπασεν Ar.*Eq*.631; μέχρινεφεων τὴν ὀφρὺν ἀ. Philem.174, cf. X.*Smp*.3.10; οἱ τὰς ὀφρῦς ἀνεσπαρμένοι πρὸς τὸν κρόταφον those *whose* eyebrows *rise* towards the temples, Arist.*Phgn*.812b27.

II. *retract*, ὁ στόμαξος αὐτὸς ἑαυτὸν ἀ. Hp.*Superf*.22, *Steril*.217.

III. *carry away from home*, Luc.*Tox*.28 codd.

ἄνασπις, ιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *without a shield*, Nonn.*D*.30.18, 36.262.

ἀνασπογγίζω, *sponge clean, sponge well*, τὸ ἕλκος Hp.*Ulc*.4, Antipho 5.45, (v.l. ἀπο-); *soak up* drugs, ἀνασπογγίσας εἰρίῳ .. πρόσθες Id.*Nat.Mul*.32, cf.74.

ἄνασσα, (Cypr. *wa-na-sa-se* ϝανάσσας *ICS*6;7.4; [ϝ]άναΨα *IPamph*.3.29, v/iv B.C.), ἡ, fem. of ἄναξ, *queen, lady*, addressed to goddesses, Od.3.380, 6.175; esp. in Att. to Athena, A.*Eu*.228, 235, 443, etc.

2. to a mortal, Od.6.149, etc.—Common in Poetry from Pi. downwds.; rare in Prose, as Isoc.9.72, Arist.*Fr*.526: c. dat., ἐνέροισιν A.R.3.862.

3. generally, like ἄναξ IV, ἄνασσα πράγους καὶ βουλεύματος *authoress* of this deed, E.*Fr*.704; ὀργίων Ar.*Ra*.387.

II. as Adj., *royal*, ἀ. βουλή, of the Roman Senate, *IG*14.1389 i 34.

ἀνασσείασκε, v. ἀνασείω.

ἀνάσσῦτος, ον, (ἀνασεύω) *rushing upwards*, of air, Hp.*Mul*.2.124, cf. Hsch.

ἀνάσσω [ᾰ], impf. ἤνασσον Od.11.276, Dor. ἄνασσον [ᾱ] Pi.*O*.6.34, Ep. ἄνασσον [ᾰ] Il.1.252, Aeol.3 sg. ἐάνασσε Alc.64: fut. ἀνάξω Il.20.180: Ep. aor. ἄναξα Hes.*Th*.837:—rare in Med. and Pass., v. infr.: (ϝανάσσω, *SEG*11.336 (the Larissa at Argos, vii B.C.); ἐϝαϝασσαντο Jeffery *LSAG*.p.168 no. 7 (*c*.575/550 B.C.), cf. ἄναξ):—poet. Verb, mostly pres., *to be lord master*, of gods and human rulers: in Hom. mostly c. dat., νήσοισι καὶ Ἄργεϊ *to be lord, hold sway in* .., Il.2.108; κτήμασι, κτεάτεσσι, Od.1.117, 4.93: also c. gen., Ἀργείων, πεδίοιο ἀ. *to be lord of* .., Il.10.33, Od.4.602, cf. Pi. l.c., E.*Andr*.22, etc.: with dat. pers. added, ἐλπόμενον Τρώεσσι ἀνάξειν .. τιμῆς τῆς Πριάμου *to be master of* Priam's sovereignty among the Trojans, Il.20.180; γῆς ἀνάσσει βαρβάροισι βάρβαρος E.*IT*31; πάντων μὲν κρατέειν ἐθέλειν, πάντεσσι δ᾽ ἀνάσσειν, πᾶσι δὲ σημαίνειν Il.1.288: with Prep., μετ᾽ ἀθανάτοισι ib.4.61, cf.23.471; ἐν Βουδείῳ 16.572; ἐν Φαίηξι Od.7.62; παρὰ τὸν᾽ Αχέροντα S.*El*.184; ὑπὸ γαίας ib.841: with neut. Adj., Ζεῦ πάντ᾽ ἀνάσσων Id.*OT*904: in Hom. freq. with ἶφι, Τενέδοιό τε ἶφι ἀνάσσεις Il.1.38, al.: abs., τῶν ἀνασσόντων *the kings*, S.*Ph*.6:—Med. once in Hom., τρὶς ἀνάξασθαι γένε᾽ ἀνδρῶν *to have been king* for three generations, Od.3.245:—Pass., *to be ruled*, ἀνάσσονται δ᾽ ἐμοὶ αὐτῷ 4.177.

II. in Trag.sts. metaph. of things, κώπης ἀνάσσων E.*Fr.*705; ὄχων ἀνάσσουσ' *Hel.*1040; στρατηγίας *IT*17; πηδήματος ἀνάσσων *lord of* the leap, dub. in A.*Pers.*96; ἃ τῶν νυκτιπόλων ἐφόδων ἀνάσσεις, of Persephone, E.*Ion*1049 (lyr.):—Pass., παρ' ὅτῳ σκῆπτρον ἀνάσσεται *is held as lord*, S.*Ph.*140 (lyr.).

ἀνᾴσσω, Att. for ἀναΐσσω.

ἀναστᾰδόν, Adv., (ἀνίστημι) *standing up*, Il.9.671, 23.469.

ἀναστᾰλάω, *make trickle forth*, Opp.*C.*4.324.

ἀνάσταλσις, εως, ἡ, *reduction of diet*, prob. for ἀνάστασις in Herod.Med.ap.Aët.5.129 (pl.).

ἀνασταλτικός, ή, όν, *filled for checking*, λύπης Ael.*VH*7.3; θεραπεία Gal.12.664.

ἀναστᾰλύζω, *sob*, Anacr.43.4. (Etym. dub.; cf. ἀσταλύζω.)

ἀνάστᾱμα, v. ἀνάστημα.

ἀναστάς, f.l. for παστάς in A.R.1.789.

ἀναστᾰσία, ἡ, *erection, construction*, *BGU*2375.20 (i B.C.).

II. *removal, displacement*, Anon.astr. in *APF*1.495.16.

ἀνάστᾰσις, εως, Ion. ιος, ἡ,

I. Act., (ἀνίστημι) *making to stand* or *rise up, raising up* the dead, ἀνδρὸς δ' ἐπειδὰν αἷμ' ἀνασπάσῃ κόντις .. οὔτις ἔστ' ἀ. A.*Eum.*648; ἔλαβον .. ἐξ ἀναστάσεως τοὺς νεκροὺς αὐτῶν Ep.Heb.11.35.

2. *making to rise and leave their place, removal*, as of suppliants, ἀ. ἐκ τοῦ ἱεροῦ Th.1.133; ἀ. τῆς Ἰωνίας *removal* of the Greeks from Ionia [for safety], Hdt.9.106: mostly in bad sense, *desolation*, ἅλωσιν Ἰλίου τ' ἀνάστασιν A.*Ag.*589; πόλεών ἀ. Id.*Pers.*107, cf. E.*Tr.*364; τῆς πατρίδος D.1.5; *disturbance*, Hp.*Decent.*3 (pl.).

3. *setting, erection*, τειχῶν D.20.72; τροπαίου Plu.2.873a; εἰκόνος *GDI*3505.20 (Cnidus), cf. *IPE*1^2.34.8 (Olbia), Arr.*An.*4.11.2; οἰκοδομημάτων Luc.*Phal.*1.3 (pl.).

II. (ἀνίσταμαι) *standing* or *rising up*, πόδες ἀναστάσεως χάριν Arist.*Spir.*485ᵃ18, cf. Id.*Fr.*156.

2. *rising and moving off, removal*, στρατεύματος Th.7.75, cf.2.14.

3. *rising up*, ἐξ ὕπνου S.*Ph.*276.

b. esp. for the stool, dub. in Hp.*Epid.*6.7.1: hence, *motions*, Id.*Coac.*605, Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.6.2.

c. *rising again* after a fall, Ev.Luc.2.34.

d. *rising from the dead*, Τυνδάρεω Luc.*Salt.*45; εἰς ἀνάστασιν [fort. βλέποντες] *IGRom.*4.743 (Eumeneia, iii A.D.): freq. in N.T., Ev.Matt.22.23, al.; ἀ. νεκρῶν Act.Ap.23.6; ἀ. ζωῆς, κρίσεως Ev.Jo.5.29; ἀπὸ σώματος ἀ. Plot.3.6.6; ἕως ἀναστάσεως *BCH* suppl.8 no. 119 (Thessalonica, *c.*A.D.; 300).

ἀνάστᾰτέω, *carry off*, or perh. *seduce*, *POxy.*1836 (vi A.D.).

ἀνάστᾰτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *destroyer*, A.*Th.*1020, *Ch.*303.

ἀνάστᾰτήρια, τά, *sacrifice on one's recovery*, Hsch. (cod. -ιαι).

ἀνάστάτης, ου, ὁ, = ἀναστατήρ, A.*Ag.*1227.

ἀνάστᾰτος, ον, (ἀνίσταμαι) *made to rise up and depart, driven from one's house and home*, ἀ. ποιεῖν τινας, ἀ. γίγνεσθαι, Hdt.1.76, 177, 7.118, Isoc.4.108, S.*OC*429, *Tr.*39, *Trag.Adesp.*394 K.-S., c. gen., *driven from, deprived of* a thing, Χαρίτων Plu.2.613b.

2. of cities, *ruined, laid waste*, Hdt.1.155, 178, And.1.108, etc.; ἀ. δορὶ χώρα S.*Tr.*240; οἴκους τιθέναι ἀ. Id.*Ant.*673; ἀ. ποιεῖν τὰ χωρία Th.8.24; οἴκους ἀ. γεγενημένους Isoc.6.66, cf. Alex.1 D., Men.*Inc.*2.30 Körte.

3. of arguments, *upset*, Pl.*Sph.*252a.

4. *unstable*, Olymp.*in Mete.*141.28.

II. Subst. ἀνάστᾰτος, ὁ, a kind of *light bread* at Athens, prob. in Ath.3.114a, Paus.Gr.*Fr.*94.

ἀναστᾰτόω, *unsettle, upset*, [τὴν γῆν] LxxDa.7.23; τὴν οἰκουμένην Act.Ap.17.6, cf.21.38, *PMag.Par.*1.2244; of the mind, Ep.Gal.5.12; ἀναστατοῖ με he *upsets* me, *POxy.*119.10 (ii/iii A.D.); *destroy*, Asp.*in EN*61.28; *drive out*, *BGU*1079.20 (i A.D.):—Pass., ἀναστατωθῆναι Harp. s.v. ἀνεσκευάσατο: ἀναστατοῦ ἐς τὰ ὄρη Aq.Ps.10(11).1.

ἀναστᾰτωσις, εως, ἡ, *unsettling*, Heph.Astr.2.32, Eust.81.41.

2. *destruction*, Poll.3.91.

ἀνασταυρίζω, *impale*, Ctes.*Fr.*29.59 (Pass.).

ἀνασταυρόω, = foreg., Hdt.3.125, 6.30, al.; identical with ἀνασκολοπίζω 9.78:—Pass., Th.1.110, Pl.*Grg.*473c.

II. in Rom. times, *affix to a cross, crucify*, Plb.1.11.5, al., Plu.*Fab.*6. al.

2. *crucify afresh*, Ep.Hebr.6.6.

ἀνασταυρωσις, εως, ἡ, *crucifixion*, X.Eph.4.2.

ἀναστᾰχύω, (στάχυς) *shoot up with ears*, A.R.4.271, Procl.*H.*5.10: metaph., κατὰ ὦλκας ἀ. Γίγαντες A.R.3.1054; trans., *cause to spring up*, φυταλίην δρακόντων Nonn.*D.*25.199.

ἀναστείβω, *tread under foot*, *AP*7.544.

ἀνάστειος, ον, *lacking in wit*, Aristod.ap.Ath.13.585.b.

ἀνάστειρος, ον, (στεῖρα) *with a high prow*, ναῦς Plb.16.3.8.

ἀναστείχω, *go up*, ἐπὶ γαῖαν Opp.*H.*1.422; *ascend*, κολώνην ib.4.65, Aeol. **ἀνστείχει**, Alc.306(14) ii 3 L.-P.

ἀναστέλλω, *send up, raise*, νέφεα Arat.417:—Med., *gird* or *tuck up* one's clothes, νεβρίδας ἀνεστείλαντο E.*Ba.*696; ἀναστέλλεσθ' ἄνω τὰ χιτώνια Ar.*Ec.*268: abs., ἀναστειλαμένη Artem.4.44:—Pass., ἀνεσταλμένῳ τῷ χιτῶνι with one's frock *girt up*, Plu.2.178c.

II. *draw back*, e.g. the flesh in a surgical operation, Hp.*VC*14; *push back* or *up*, τὰς ῥίζας [τῶν ἄρχεων] Arist.*HA*632ᵃ17:—Pass., *to be turned up*, of the foot, Hp.*Mochl.*24.

2. *open*, στόμια μεμυκότα Ph.1.278, al.

3. *repulse, check* and assault, E.*IT*1378, Th.6.70, X.*An.*5.4.23: generally, οἱ ἄνεμοι ἀ. τὰ νέφη Arist.*Pr.*943ᵃ35, cf. Epicur.*Ep.*2p.51 U.; φόβος ἀ. τινά Ael.*NA*5.54: Medic., *check* a discharge, etc., Leonid.ap.Aët.16.40, cf. Sor.2.9:—Med., *suppress one's inclinations, dissemble*, Plb.9.22.9:—Pass., Th.3.98, Phld.*Ir.*p.82 W.: c. gen., ἀ. τοῦ .. *to be restrained from* .., Ael.*NA*8.10; ἀνεστάλησαν τὴν ὁρμήν *VH*6.14.

4. *remove, make away with*, γῆν D.S.17.82; τὰ ἐμποδών Ph.1.407.

5. *lay aside*, Dam.*Pr*.400.

III. in Med., *renounce, refuse*, ἀναστέλλεσθαι τροφήν Ael.*NA*11.14.

ἀναστενάζω, = ἀναστένω Hdt.1.86, 6.80, Ev.Marc.8.12: c. acc. cogn., τοῖά μοι ἀ. ἐχθοδοπὰ such bitter words *didst* thou *groan forth*, S.*Aj*.930.

II. c. acc. pers., *groan for, lament*, A.*Ch*.335, E.*HF*118 (lyr.).;

ἀναστενᾰχίζω, *groan oft and loudly, wail aloud*, Il.10.9.

ἀναστενάχω, c. acc. pers., *groan aloud over, bemoan, bewail aloud*, ib.23.211:—so in Med., 18.315, 355.

ἀναστένω, *groan aloud*, A.*Ag*.546, 1286, S.*Tr*.939.

II. *bemoan*, c. acc., Archil.9.8, E.*IT*551.

ἀναστέριστος, ον, *not marked by stars*, of positions in the heavens, Hipparch.1.7.21, 1.8.1.

ἀνάστερος, ον, poet. for ἄναστρος, Arat.349, Man.4.528.

ἀναστέφω, *crown, wreath*, τὸν σὸν κρᾶτα E.*Fr*.243; ἀ. στεφάνοισι ib.362.48; στόρνησιν Call.*Hec*.1.1.15:—Pass., ἀνέστεμμαι κάρα φύλλοις I *have* my head *wreathed* with leaves, E.*Hipp*.806; but also δάφνας κλῶνας ἀναστέφεται *Epigr.Gr*.786.

ἀναστηλόω, *set up as* or *on a monument*, Lyc.883, Plu.2.1033e.

ἀναστηλωσις, εως, ἡ, *setting up of a monument*, Ptol.Heph.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.147 B.

ἀνάστημα, ατος, τό, (ἀνίσταμαι) *height*, Thphr.*HP*9.9.5; of animals, D.S.5.17 (pl.); τὸ τῆς ἡλικίας ἀ. J.*AJ*2.9.6; ἀ. βασιλικόν royal *majesty*, D.S.19.92; ἀ. τραγικόν D.Chr.18.7 (prob. l.); ἡ ψυχὴ γαῦρόν τι ἀ. λαμβάνουσα Longin.7.2 (prob.).

2. *protuberance, prominence*, Simp.*in Cael*.480.15.

3. *high ground*, in pl., Str.2.3.2, D.S.2.14, etc.

4. *erection, building*, Epict.*Gnom*.62 (pl.): metaph., *structure*, φιλοσοφίας Phld.*Herc*.1457.10.

5. *eruption*, φλυκταινῶν Lyd.*Ost*.35:—also ἀνάστεμα, LxxJu.9.10, al.; also ἀνάσταμα *SB*10771 (223/2 B.C.).

6. *garrison*, Lxx1Ki.10.5.

7. *hub* of wheel, Sm.Ez.1.18.

ἀναστηρίζω, aor. 1 -ξα, *set up firmly*, *AP*7.321.

ἀναστησείω, Desiderat. of ἀνίσταμαι, Agath.3.4.

ἀναστίδωνος· ἀνατεταμένος, Hsch.

ἀναστοιχειόω, *resolve* matter *into its elements*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2. 188, cf. Ph.1.501, 477 (Pass.), Gal.1.508.

ἀναστοιχειωσις, εως, ἡ, *dissolution*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.79, Lyd.*Mens*.4.26, cf.40; of the body, Gal.7.251.

ἀναστοιχειωτικός, ή, όν, *dissolvent*, Steph.*in Hp*.1.132 D.

ἀναστολή, ἡ, *putting back*, τῆς κόμης Plu.*Pomp*.2.

2. *opening up* of a fistula, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.23.60.

ἀναστομόω, *furnish with a mouth, open up*; τάφρον *clear out* a trench, X.*Cyr*.7.5.15; τὰς Νείλου διώρυγας Plb.5.62.4, cf. S.E.*M*.5.59; ταῦτα τῶν ἡδυσμάτων ἀ. τᾀσθητήρια Diph.18.6: ἀ. μήτραν Dsc.1.19:—φάρυγος ἀναστόμου (med. ἀναστομοῦ, cj.) τὸ χεῖλος *open* your gullet *wide*, E.*Cyc*.357:—Pass., τραυλὴ μέν ἐστιν, ἀλλ' ἀνεστομωμένη *with mouth wide-opened, loud-talking*, Call.Com.19; also, *to be opened, dilated*, ἀ. οἱ πόροι Arist.*HA*581^{b}19, *GA*751^{a}2; ἰχῶρες ἀναστομωθείσης τῆς σαρκὸς ἐξέρρεον Memn.2.

2. of one sea *opening* into another, κατὰ στενοπόρους αὐχένας ἀνεστομωμένος Arist.*Mu*.303^{a}22; ὁ Ἀράβιος κόλπος ἀνεστόμωται εἰς τὸν .. Ὠκεανόν D.S.3.38, cf. Ph.2.475, Hld.1.29.

ἀναστομωσις, εως, ἡ, *outlet, opening*, Plu.2.590f, Gal.11.750; *inosculation*, Id.*UP*6.17.

2. *patency*, Cels.4.5, Gal.7.31.

3. *opening up* or *keeping open*, ἕλκους Ruf.*Fr*.118, cf. Procl.*in Alc*.p.119 C. (pl.); αἱμορροΐδων Dsc.1.58; τὰ εἰς ἀ. βρώματα *appetizing* foods (cf. ἀναστομόω I), Ath.4.132f; ἀ. καὶ δῆξις, of manures, Thphr.*CP*3.17. 6.

ἀναστομωτέον, *one must open*, of piles, Gal.17(2).287.

ἀναστομωτήριος, ον, *proper for opening*, τῆς ὑστέρης Hp.*Nat.Mul*.109.

ἀναστομωτικός, ή, όν, = foreg., Dsc.1.4, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.25.2.

ἀναστομωτός, όν, of an abscess, prob. f.l. for ἀστόμωτος, Gal.18(2).795.

ἀναστονᾰχέω, = ἀναστένω, Orph.*A*.1287:—also

ἀναστοναχίζω, Q.S.2.634 (s.v.l.).

ἀναστοφάγος, ον, *not eating the* ναστός (q.v.), Orac.ap.Paus.8.42.6; (v.l. ναστο-).

ἀναστράπτω, *lighten*, Ph.2.204.

ἀναστρᾰτεύω, *enlist again*, App.*BC*3.66:—Med., *serve again*, of soldiers, D.C.41.35.

ἀναστρᾰτοπεδεία, ἡ, *decamping*, Plb.6.40.1.

ἀναστρᾰτοπεδεύω, *move camp*, Id.1.24.4, D.H.5.34, etc.:—Med., J.*AJ*14.15.14, D.C.49.11.

ἀνάστρεμμα, ατος, τό, f.l. for ἀνάβλεμμα in X.*Cyn*.4.4.

ἀνάστρεπτέον, *one must invert*, τι Isoc.5.132.

2. *one must write with anastrophe*, Hdn.Gr.1.481, etc.

ἀναστρέφω, poet. **ἀνστρέφω,** pf. ἀνέστροφα v.l. in Theognet.1.8, 3 pl. ἀνέστροφαν Cerc.*Fr*.17.30:—*turn upside down*, μήπως .. δίφρους ἀνστρέψειαν *might upset* them, Il.23.436; ὁ θεὸς πάντ' ἀ. πάλιν E.*Supp*.331; ἀ. γένος Ar.*Av*.1240; τὴν ζοήν Cerc. l.c. ἀ. καρδίαν *upset* the stomach, i.e. cause sickness, Th.2.49; *reverse*, A.*Pers*.333, Ar.*Pl*.779:—Pass., fut. ἀναστραφήσεσθαι τὰ τῆς Ἑλλάδος πράγματα Isoc.5.64: pf. ἀνεστράφθαι τὰς πολιτείας Id.6.66 codd.; ὄρος ἀνεστραμμένον ἐν τῇ ζητήσει *turned up* by digging, Hdt.6.47, cf. X.*Oec*.16.12; τοῦτο ἔμπαλιν ἀνέστραπται *is reversed* or *inverted*, *Hier*.4.5, cf. Cyr.8.8.13, Arist.*Mech*.854^{a}10.

2. *invert* order of words or statements, Demetr.*Eloc*.11, al., Hermog.*Id*.1.11:—also in Pass., with ref. to ἐπαναστροφή (q.v.), ib.12.

3. = ἀρνεῖσθαι, S.*Fr*.1012.

II. *turn back Com.Adesp*.22.73 D.; *bring back*, τινὰ ἐξ Ἅιδου S.*Ph*.449, cf. E.*Hipp*.1228; ἀ. δίκην τινί Id.*Ba*.793; ὄμμ' ἀ. κύκλῳ *to roll* it *about*, Id.*Hel*.1557.

2. intr., *turn back, retire*, Hdt.1.80, etc.; esp. in part., ἀναστρέψας ἀπήλαυνεν X.*An*.1.4.5, etc.; but also *rally*, of troops, Th.4.43, X.*HG*6.2.21, cf. B. III. 1:—ἀναστρέφον, τό, v. ἀνακυκλλκός, *PCair.Zen*.815.4 (257 B.C.), *PMich.Zen*.55.7 (240 B.C.), LxxGe.8.11, 18.14.

III. in Gramm., *write with anastrophe*, as πέρι for περί, Hdn.Gr.2.52, 66:—Pass., 1.481, al.

2. Math., ἀναστρέψαντι *convertendo*, Euc.5.19 *Cor.*; so in Logic, οἱ ἀντιστρέφοντες οὐχ οἱ ἀναστρέφοντες ἀλλήλοις λόγοι συναληθεύονται Gal.11.465.

B. Pass. v. supr. A. I.

II. med., *roam over* a place, *go up and down* in it, *sojourn*, ἀλλά τιν᾽ ἄλλην γαῖαν ἀναστρέφομαι, Od.13.326, cf. Call.*Lav.Pall*.76, Aët.1.1.6 (so ἀναστρέφειν πόδα ἐν γῇ E.*Hipp*.1176); ἀναστρέφεσθαι ἐν Ἄργει Id.*Tr*.993; ἐν φανερῷ, ἐν μέσῳ, *go about* in public, X.*HG*6.4.16, Pl.*R*.558a; ἀ. ταύτῃ Th.8.94; στέρνοις *AP*5.237.6 (Agath.); ἐν εὐφροσύναις X.*Ag*.9.4; ἐν τοῖς ἤθεσι Pl.*Lg*.865e; ἀ. ἐν ξυμμαχίᾳ *continue in* an alliance, X.*HG*7.3.2; ἀ. ἐν γεωργίᾳ *to be engaged in* .., Id.*Oec*.5.13; ἐπὶ κυνηγεσίαις Plb.32.15.9; ἀ. ἔν τινι *dwell upon*, in writing, Apollon.Cit.2: generally, *conduct oneself, behave*, ὡς δεσπότης X.*An*.2.5.14; οὑτωσί Arist.*EN*1103[b]20; θρασέως, ἀχαοίστως καὶ ἀσεβῶς εἴς τινα, Plb.1.97, 23.17.10; ἐν ταῖς ἀρχαῖς ὁσίως *IG*12(7).233 (Amorgos); ὡς τὰ παιδία Epict.*Ench*.29.3; πῶς δεῖ ἐν οἴκῳ θεοῦ ἀ. 1Ep.Ti.3.15.

2. *revolve*, like the sun in the heavens, X.*Mem*.4.3.8.

III. of soldiers, *face about, rally*, Id.*An*.1.10.12, *HG*6.2.20, etc.

2. *return*, Pl.*Plt*.271a; *retreat*, Arist.*HA*621[b]34.

ἀναστρολόγητος, ον, *ignorant of astronomy*, Str.2.1.19.

ἄναστρος, ον, *carrying no planet*, σφαῖρα Thphr.*Fr*.31, 32, cf. Eratosth.*Cat*.22; without σφαῖρα, Jul.*Or*.4.148a; *starless*, νύξ ib.153c; also ἄ. σφαῖρα, of the sphere beyond the fixed stars, Aristid. Quint.3.12.

ἀναστροφάδην, Adv. *reversely*, Hsch.

ἀναστροφή, ἡ, *turning upside down, upsetting, overthrow* E.*Fr*.301 (pl.); μοῖραν εἰς ἀ. δίδωσι, = ἀναστρέφει, Id.*Andr*.1007; *disorder, confusion*, Posidipp.26.22

2. *turning back, return*, S.*Ant*.226; πολλὰς ἀ. ποιούμενος, of a hunter, making many *casts backward*, X.*Cyn*.6.25; *wheeling round*, of a horse, Id.*Eq.Mag*.3.14; of soldiers in battle, whether to flee or rally, Id.*Cyr*.5.4.8; μηκέτι δοῦναι αὐτοῖς ἀ. *time to rally*, Id.*HG*4.3.6, cf. *Ages*.2.3; esp. of the *reversal* of a wheeling movement, Ascl.*Tact*.10.6, Ael.*Tact*.25.7, Arr.*Tact*.21.4; of a ship, Th.2.89; ἐξ ἀ. *turning back*, Plb.4.54.4; κατ᾽ ἀναστροφήν *conversely*, S.E.*M*.7.430.

3. in Gramm., *throwing back of the accent*, as in Prepositions after their case, A.D.*Synt*.308.15, etc.

4. Rhet., = ἐπαναστροφή, *repetition* of words which close one sentence at the beginning of another, Hermog.*Id*.1.12, etc.

b. *inversion* of the natural order, A.D.*Synt*.71.18, Phoeb.*Fig*.1.4, etc.; τῆς τάξεως Theon *Prog*.4.

5. Math., *conversion* of a ratio, ἀ. λόγον Euc.5 *Def*.16; κατ᾽ ἀναστροφήν Papp.1002.25.

II. *dwelling in* a place, Plu.2.216a.

2. *abode, haunt*, δαιμόνων ἀναστροφή A.*Eu*.23.

3. *mode of life, behaviour*, Plb.4.82.1, D.L.9.64; -φὴν ποιεῖσθαι *IG*2.477*b*12, cf. *SIG*491.5, LxxTo.4.14, Ep.Gal.1.13, Ep.Eph.4.22, al.; ἀ. πολιτική *PGiss*.40ii29 (iii A.D.); ἐξημερωμένης-φῆς civilized *life*, Phld.*Sto*.*Herc*.339.19; Thess. **ὀστροφά** *BCH*59.55 (Larissa).

4. *delay, respite, time for doing* a thing, Plb.1.66.3, al., D.S.10.5.

5. *occupation, concern*, περί τι τὰν ἀ. ἔχειν Archyt.1, cf. Phld.*Po*.5.1425.6.

6. *return, way back*, Arist.*HA*631[a]26, cf. *Pr*.940[b]23.

7. *recourse*, ἀ. λαμβάνειν πρός τι Plu.2.112d.

ἀναστροφία, Ep. **-ίη,** ἡ, = foreg., Man.4.312.

ἀναστρόφιος, ον, *converse*, of mathematical proportions, Papp.210.15, al.

ἀναστρόφισμα, ατος, τό, *hinge*, καλυπτῆρας ἐξ ἀ. *hinged* lids *IG*7.3498 (Oropus).

ἀναστροφος, ον, = ἀναστρόφιος, Papp.828.17 (s.v.l.).

ἀναστρόφως, Adv. *conversely, vice versa*, *Stoic*.2.71, Iamb.*VP*26.118.

ἀναστρώννυμι, *spread with coverings*, Lyd.*Mag*.1.18 (Pass.).

ἀναστρωπή, ἡ, word coined by Pl.*Cra*.409c, to explain ἀστραπή (ὅτι τὰ ὦπα ἀναστρέφει).

ἀναστρωφάω, Frequentat. of ἀναστρέφω, τόξον ἐνώμα πάντῃ ἀναστρωφῶν *turning* it *constantly*, Od.21.394:—Med., *wander about*, S.*Fr*.945; ἀ. ἐν ἀφθόνοισι *live* in the midst of plenty, E.*Fr*.1063.5.

II. intr. in Act., *retire, desist from*, ὀχῆς Arat.1069.

ἀναστῠφελίζω, = στυφελίζω, Nonn.*D*.1.181, Hsch.

ἀναστύφω [ῡ], = στύω, aor. inf. ἀναστῦψαι S.*Fr*.421.

ἀνασύνταξις, εως, ἡ, *reassessment of war-tax levied on property*, Poll.6.179, Suid.

ἀνασύντάσσω, *reassess war-tax*, Hyp.*Fr*.151.

ἀνασυρίζω, *hiss shrilly*, Orph.*A*.995 (tm.)

ἀνασυρτόλις, εως, ἡ, *one who lifts her clothes* (applied to a *hetaera*), Hippon135a W.

ἀνασύρω [ῡ], *pull up*, ὕδωρ Aq.Is.30.14; δοκόν Procop.*Goth*.4.11; another's clothes, D.L.2.116; *expose to view*, τὴν ἀκρασίαν Clearch.14; in Pass. also, of Alexander's hair, *to be curly*, Ael.*VH*12.14:—Med., *pull up one's clothes, expose one's person*, Hdt.2.60, Thphr.*Char*.11.2, D.S.1.85, etc.; ἀνασυράμεναι τοὺς χιτωνίσκους Plu.2.248b: pf. part. Pass. as Adj., ἀνασεσυρμένος *exceeding the bounds of decency*, Anacr.ap.Phot.p.123 R.; Thphr.*Char*.6.2.

II. Med., *plunder, ravage*, Plu.2.330d, cf. Hsch.

ἀνασφᾰδάζω, *struggle violently*, Hsch.

ἀνασφάλλω, fut. -σφαλῶ J.*AJ*17.6.5 (v.l. -σφῆλαι), intr., *rise from a fall* or *illness, recover*, συμπτώματος ἀνασφῆλαι Pl.*Ax*.364c; ἐκ τῆς νόσου Nic.Dam.p.98 D., cf. Babr.75.9; νόσου καὶ πόνων Id.78.3, cf. D.Chr.34.5; ἐκ κακῶν Luc.*Abd*.32: abs., J. l.c.

ἀνασφαλσις, εως, ἡ, *recovery*, Vett.Val.285.20.

ἀνασφηνόω, *tighten with wedges*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.159.6.

ἀνασφίγγω, *bind tight up*, ἵππον χαλινῷ Nonn.*D*.42.51: aor. 1 part. -σφίξας *IG*12(2).11 (Mytilene).

ἀνασφοδάξαι· ἀναπηδῆσαι, ἐξελάσαι, Hsch. (-ῆξαι cod.).

ἀνάσφορον, τό, = πτερίς, Ps.-Dsc.4.184.

ἀνασχεθέειν, -θεῖν, inf. of the poet. aor. 2 of ἀνέχω.

ἀνασχεσις, εως, ἡ, (ἀνέχομαι) *holding up, lifting up*, προβοσκίδος, of an elephant, Plu.2.972b.

2. *holding in suspense*, τῶν δεινῶν Id.*Num*.13.

3. ἀ. ἡλίου *rising* of the sun, Arist.*Mu*.393^{b}2 (pl.).

ἀνασχετικός, ή, όν, *enduring, patient*, Plu.2.31a.

ἀνασχετός, Ep. **ἀνσχετός,** όν, *endurable*, Thgn.119: mostly with negat., οὐ γὰρ ἔτ᾽ ἀνσχετὰ ἔργα τετεύχαται Od.2.63; πεσεῖν .. πτώματ᾽ οὐκ ἀ. A.*Pr*.919; θρέμμαρ᾽ οὐκ ἀ. Id.Th.182; so with a question expecting a negative answer, S.*Ph*.987; οὐκ ἀ. [ἐστι], c. acc. et inf., Hdt.1.207, cf.3.81, 8.142; ζῆν γὰρ κακαῶς κλύουσαν οὐκ ἀ. S.*Tr*.721, cf. *OC*1652; οὐκ ἀ. ποιεῖσθαί τι Hdt.7.163: abs., οὐκέτι ἀ. ἐποιοῦντο Th.1.118.

ἀνασχίζω, *rip up*, τοῦ λαγοῦ τὴν γαστέρα Hdt.1.132, cf. 124, 3.35; τὰς κυούσας Arist.*EN*1148^{b}20; δερμα ὀνύχεσσι Theoc.25.277, cf. *IG*4.952.32 (Epid.); *plough up*, νῶτον γᾶς Pi.*P*.4.228 (tm.):—Pass., τρίβος-όμενος track *opened up*, Plu.2.161f.

ἀνασχινδῦλεύω, = ἀνασκολοπίζω, Pl.*R*.362a; cf. ἀνασκινδυλεύω.

ἀνασχῐσις, εως, ἡ, *ripping open*, Gal.14.675.

ἀνασῴζω, fut. -ώσω: pf. ἀνασέσωικεν *IG*12(5).1061.9 (Ceos, iii B.C.): aor. ἀνέσωισε ib.1004.5 (Ios, iv/iii B.C.), cf. *OGI*56.11:— *recover what is lost*, ἐάν τι ἀπολωλός πυνθάνωνται, ἀνασῴζειν *IG*1.32.22 (Eleusis, v B.C.); ἀ. φίλον ἀλλοιωθέντα Arist.*EN*1165^{b}22; *preserve from*, ἀπὸ φόνου ἔρρυτο κἀνέσωσέ μ᾽ S.*OT*1351:—more freq. in Med., ἀνασῴζεσθαί τινα φόνου *rescue* from death, S.*El*.1133; ἀνασωσάμενός μοι δὸς .. Σάμον Hdt.3.140:—but Hdt. commonly uses the Med. in the proper sense, ἀ. τὴν ἀρχήν *recover* it *for oneself*, 1.82, 106, etc.; in 3.65 he joins Act. and Med., μὴ ἀνασωσαμένοισι δὲ τὴν ἀρχὴν μηδ᾽ ἐπιχειρήσασι ἀνασῷζειν:—Pass., *to be restored, recover*, Pl.*Phlb*.32e; *return safe*, εἰς Κατάνην Lys.20.24; ἀνασωθῆναι ἐς τὰς πατρίδας, of exiles, X.*HG*4.8.28; ἐκ φυγῆς Plb.18.27.2, al.

2. *preserve in mind, remember*, Hdt.6.65.

ἀνασωρεύω, *heap up*, in Pass., Plb.8.33.5.

ἀνάσωσμα, ατος, τό, *preservation*, Tz. ad Lyc.1297.

ἀνάσωσμός, ὁ, = foreg., Aq.Ge.45.7.

ἀνασωστέον, *one must restore*, ταῦθ᾽ ἡμῖν φυλακτέον ἐστὶ καὶ ἀ. διαφθειρόμενα Gal.10.838.3.

ἀνασωφρονίζω, *reduce to sobriety*, Sch.Gen.Il.14.436; in Pass., Hsch. s.v. ἄμπνυτο.

ἀνασώχω, = σώχω, Sch.Nic.*Th*.695.

ἀνατάκται, οἱ, *assessors*, title of financial board at Miletus, *OGI*213 (ca.300 B.C.), *SIG*577.19, etc.

ἀνάταλος, unexpld. wd. in Hdn.*fr*.8^v,p.21 H.

ἀνατᾰνύω, poet. ἀντ-, = ἀνατείνω, Call.*Jov*.30, *IG*14.1015, *APl*.4. 101:—Med., ἀνὰ χεῖρα τανύσσατο A.R.1.344.

ἀνάταξις, εως, ἡ, *financial estimate, assessment*, *SIG*577.21.

ἀνατᾰράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** poet. ἀνταρ- Sol.37.8 W.; *stir up*, a settled liquid (in quot(s)., abs.), Sol. l.c., Arist.*HA*620^{b}16:—Pass., οὖρα ἀνατεταραγμένα *turbid, cloudy* urine, Hp.*Aph*.4.70, cf. Epid.1.26.δ΄.

II. *rouse to frenzy*, S.*Tr*.218; *confound*, Pl.*Phd*.88c:—Pass., ἀνατεταραγμένος πορεύεσθαι march *in disorder*, X.*An*.1.7.20.

ἀνάτᾰσις, εως, ἡ, (ἀνατείνω) *extension*, εἰς ὕψος Plb.5.44.3, etc.

b. abs., *height*, J.*BJ*6.9.1; ἀ. ὀρῶν Phlp.*in Mete*.37.10.

2. *stretching out*, Hp.*Art*.11; ἀκοντίων Onos.17: metaph., *threats* of violence, Clearch.2, Plb.4.4.7, *Fr*.108 (pl.); μετὰ ἀ. καὶ ἀπειλῆς Epict.*Fr*.25, cf. D.S.38.8.

3. *intensity, inflexibility*, τοῦ φρονήματος Plu.*Mar*.6; *intensity* of passion, Phld.*Lib*.p.29 O.: abs., *courage, steadfastness*, prob. in D.Chr.34.40.

4. *endurance of hunger, fasting*, Sor.1.49, Plu.2.62a.

5. ἀ. τῆς βοῆς *straining* Sch.E.*Or*.149; κατ᾽ ἀνάτασιν of the *acute accent*, D.T.620.1.

6. metaph., *straining, effort*, Phld.*Rh*.1.31 S., al.; ἡ πρὸς τὸ ἕν διαγνώσεως ἀ. Dam.*Pr*.27, cf. Procl.*Inst*.21, al.: c. gen., τιμῆς Procop.Gaz.*Pan*.496.4.

ἀνατάσσω, Att. **-τάττω,** aor. 2 Pass. ἀνετάγην, *countermand* expenditure, D.C.78.18 (Pass.):—Med., *go regularly through again, rehearse,* Plu.2.968c; *set in order*, διήγησιν Ev.Luc.1.1.

ἀνατᾰτικός, ή, όν, *threatening*, Plb.5.43.5, D.S.5.31. Adv. -κῶς Plb.4.4.7.

ἀνατείνω, poet. ἀντ-, *lift up*, χεῖρας ἀ., in swearing, Pi.*O*.7.65; also in prayer, Id.*I*.6(5).41; εὐξόμεθ᾽ .. ἀνατείνοντες τὼ χεῖρ᾽ Ar.*Av*.623; as token of assent in voting, X.*An*.5.6.33, etc.

2. *stretch forth*, so as to threaten, τὴν μάχαιραν ἀνατεταμένος X.*Cyr*.4.1.3:—Med. (with aor. 1 Pass.), οὐδὲ Πολυδεύκεος βία χεῖρας ἀντείναιτ᾽ ἂν ἐναντίον αὐτῷ Simon.8; οὐδὲν ἂν ὑμὶν εἶχε ἀνατείνασθαι φοβερόν *hold out* any alarming *threat*, D.19.153: abs., *threaten*, Plb.5.55.1: c. dat., 4.82.8: c. fut. inf., 4.18.10.

3. *hold up, offer* as a prize, Pi.*N*.8.25 (Pass.).

4. *Present* a document to a magistrate, *BGU*613.3 (ii A.D.), generally *offer*, πᾶσαν .. τὴν ἑαυτῶν ζωὴν εἰς τὸν φιλάνθρωπον ἀ. θεόν *Cod.Just*.1.3.41.1; εὐχὴν καὶ πρεσβείαν ἀ. ὑπὲρ διαμονῆς ὑμῶν καὶ σωτηρίας *PMasp*.2 iii 24 (vi A.D.).

5. *life up, exalt*, κῦδός τινος Pi.*N*.8.34; ἀνατείνασθαι ἀρχήν *strain* or *augment* its *force,* Plu.*Cleom*.10

6. *lift up*, κάρα Pi.*N*.1.43; ἑαυτόν Ael.*NA*3.21; ἀ. τὰς ὀφρῦς cf. ἀνασπάω I 6, Luc.*Tim*.54.

7. of sound, *strain* to a high pitch, Arist.*Pr*.920^{b}20 (Pass.).

8. metaph., *excite*, τινά Plu.2.60c:—Pass., Phld.*Lib*.p.44 O.; of the soul, etc., ἐς ἀμέθεκτον αἰτίαν Procl.*Inst*.100, cf.23.

II. *spread out, expand*, e.g. a line of battle, τὰ κέρατα X.*Cyr*.7.1.6, cf. ib.23; ἀετὸς ἐπὶ δόρατος ἀνατεταμένος *spread* eagle, ib.4; ἀ. ἱστία πρὸς ζυγόν Pi.*N*.5.51:—Pass., *to be distended upwards*, Ti.Locr.102a; *extend*, εἰς ὕψος Plb.9.21.10.

III. *hold out, persevere*, esp. in abstinence from food (medic.), Arr.*Epict*.3.22.73: trans., *impose abstinence, starve*, Sor.1.56, Arr.*Epict*.2.17.9; generally, *starve*, ὄνους Sch.Call.*fr*.1.43 Pf.

IV. intr., *reach up, stretch up*, πέδιλα ἐς γόνυ ἀνατείνοντα Hdt.7.67.

2. *extend, stretch out*, ὄρος .. ἀ. ἐς τὴν Οἴτην Hdt.7.176, cf.8.107, Arist.*HA*524^{b}19, Epicur.*Nat*.11.5, *Inscr.Prien*.37.160, 42.69: metaph. in Pass., πρὸς ἄφρονας ταῦτ᾽ ἀ. these things only *reach* or *affect* foolish people, Phld.*Herc*.1251.12.

ἀνατειχίζω, *rebuild*, τείχη X.*HG*4.4.18:—in Med., *build up*, τὸ ταπεινότατον J.*BJ*5.5.1.

ἀνατειχισμός, ὁ, *rebuilding of walls*, X.*HG*4.8.9.

ἀνατέλλω, poet. **ἀντ-,** aor. ἀνέτειλα: pf. part. ἀνατεταλκός Plb.9.15.10:—*make to rise up*, τοῖσινδ' (sc. ἵπποις) ἀμβροσίην ἀνέτειλε νέμεσθαι Il.5.777; Αἴλυπτος .. Δήμητρος ἀντέλλει στάχυν A.*Fr*.300, cf. LxxGe.3.18; ὕδωρ ἀ. *make* water *gush forth*, Pi.*I*.6(5).75; τὸν ἥλιον Ev.Matt.5.45:—so in Pass., φλὶξ ἀνατελλομένα a flame *mounting up*, Pi.*I*.4(3).83.

2. *bring forth, give birth to* ἄντειλας Διόνυσον ib.7(6).5; ἰούλους A.R.2.44: of events, μυρί' ἀπ' α'σχρῶν ἀνατέλλοντα S.*Ph*.1139.

II. intr., *rise, appear above the horizon*, of any heavenly body, as sun and moon, Hdt.2.142, S.*OC*1246, Ar.*Nu*.754; πρὸς ἠῶ τε καὶ ἥλιον ἀνατέλλοντα Hdt.1.204, 4.40; also of constellations, A.R.3.959; ἠὼς ἀντ. Id.2.1007; dist. from ἐπιτέλλω (q.v.), Ptol.*Alm*.8.4; cf. ἀνατολή.

b. = ἐπιτέλλω, of the Pleiades, Theoc.13.25.

2. of a river, *take its rise*, ἐκ ταύτης [τῆς λίμνης] Hdt.4.52, cf. Ael.*NA*14.16, etc.

b. of persons, *originate*, ἐξ Ἰούδα ἀνατέταλκεν ὁ κύριος Ep.Heb.7.14.

3. *grow*, of hair, ταρφὺς ἀντέλλουσα θρίξ A.*Th*.535; of teeth, Arist.*HA*501[b]29; *spring up*, of plants, Thphr.*HP*3.1.6, al.; cf. ἀνατολή II.

4. of mountains, *rise*, A.R.1.501; but, *appear on the horizon*, ib.601.

5. *rise up*, ἀνέτειλε σωτήρ prob. in *Epigr.Gr*.978 (Philae).

ἀνατέμνω, *cut up, cut open*, νεκρόν Hdt.2.87, cf. Luc.*Prom*.21.

2. *dissect,* Hp.*Ep*.17, Arist.*Spir*.478[a]27.

3. *open up, clear*, ὁδούς, αὔλακας, Ph.1.16,20; ὁδὸν καινήν *OGI*701 (Egypt).

II. *cut off*, κλήματα D.ap.Aeschin.3.166 (dub.); γεισηπόδισμα *IG*2.463.63.

ἀνατεταμένον, τό, = ἑλξίνη, Ps.-Dsc.4.39.

ἀνατεταμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. of ἀνατείνω, *stretched* or *strained to the utmost* Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1282.

ἀνατήκω, *melt*: metaph., *relax*, τὸ σῶμα ἡδοναῖς Plu.2.136b:—Pass., of snow, *thaw*, Plb.2.16.9.

ἀνατηξις, εως, ἡ, *melting, thawing*, Id.9.43.5.

ἀνᾱτί [ῐ], Adv. of ἄνατος, *without harm, with impunity*, A.*Eu*.59, S.*Ant*.485, E.*Med*.1357, Pl.*Lg*.871e, prob. in Th.8.67, cf. Is.*Fr*.2, D.S.20.58, etc. (Spelling ἀνατεί attested by Hdn.*Epim*.256.)

ἀνατίθημι, poet. and dial. ἀντ-, Pi.*O*.3.30, *IG*7.3055 (Lebadea, iv B.C.), *Inscr.Cret*.4.72 xi 14; Cypr., Thess. ὀντίθημι: 3 sg. aor. *o-ne-te-ke ICS*265, al.; ὀνέθεκε *IG*9(2).1027 (Larissa, v B.C.), ὀνέθεικε *SEG*34.483 (Atrax, *c*.200 B.C.); Cypr., Arc. ὐντίθημι: 3 sg. aor. *u-ne-te-ke* ὐνέθεκε *ICS*181, 3 pl. imper. aor. ὑνθεάντω *SEG*25.447 (Aliphera, iii B.C.):—*lay upon*, once in Hom., ἐλεγχείην ἀναθήσει μοι 11.22.100; ἀ. ἄχθος *lay on* as a burden, Ar.*Eq*.1056 (hex.), cf. X.*An*.3.1.30; κινδύνους ἰδιώταις ἀ. Hyp.*Eux*.9: in good sense, ἀ. κῦδός τινι Pi.*O*.5.8.

b. Med., *put on board ship*, *IG*5(1).1421 (Cyparissia).

2. *refer, attribute,* a thing to a person, πάντα θεοῖς ἀνέθηκαν Ὅμηρός θ' Ἡσιοδός τε Xenoph.11.1 D.-K., μελάλα οἱ χρήματα ἀ. Hdt.2.135; οὐ λὰρ ἄν οἱ πυραμίδα ἀνέθεσαν ποιήσασθαι would not *have attributed* to her the erection of the pyramid, ib.134; Φοίβῳ τήνδ' ἀναθήσω πρᾶξιν E.*El*.1296; εἰ μή, ὅταν .. εὖ πράξητε, ἐμοὶ ἀναθήσετε *will give* me *the credit of* it, Th.2.64; οὐ τῷ συμβούλῳ τὴν τοῦ κατορθοῦν .. ἀνέθηκε δύναμιν D.18.290; ἀ. τινὶ τὴν αἰτίαν τινός Isoc.1.37, Aeschin.2.10; also, *compare*, τινὰ εἴς τι Eun.*Hist*.p.261 D.

b. ἀ. τινὶ ἅπαντα πράγματα *lay* them *upon* him, *entrust* them to him, Ar.*Nu*.1453, Th.8.82.

II. *set up as a votive gift, dedicate,* τινί τι Hes.*Op*.658, Pi.*O*.3.30, Hdt.2.159, 7.54, Ar.*Pl*.1089, etc.; Ῥήνειαν ἀνέθηκε τῷ Ἀπόλλωνι Th.1.13; ἀνάθημα ἀνατιθέναι Hdt.1.53, 2.182; ἀ. τι ἐς Δελφούς Id.1.92, 2.135, 182, Pl.*Phdr*.235d, etc.; less freq. ἐν Δελφοῖς Theopomp.Com.1 D., Plu.*Sol*.25; *dedicate* a book, Id.*Sull*.6; ἀ. τινά *set up a statue of* .., *SIG*420 (Delos, iii B.C.); incorrectly of burial, *OGI*602 (Jaffa), med., *dedicate*, *Rev.Bibl*.34.579 (Jerusalem):—Pass., ἀνατεθῆναι Ar.*Eq*.849; cf. ἀνάκειμαι.

b. *install* in a priesthood, *SIG*1011.12 (Chalcedon, iii/ii B.C.).

2. *set up, erect*, [στήλην] παρὰ βωμόν, νεών, Plb.5.9.93,10, Plu.*Publ*.14: metaph., *dedicate*, μακραγορίαν λύρᾳ Pi.*P*.8.29; ἀ. τὰς ἀκοὰς τοῖς ἀκροάμασι *give* them *up* to, Plb.23.5.9.

3. *set up and leave* in a place, ἀ. τινὰ ἐπὶ κρημνόν Ar.*Pl*.69; ἀ. ζῶντα (on a cross) Plb.1.86.6.

III. *put back*, τί γὰρ παρ' ἦμαρ ἡμέρα τέρπειν ἔχει, προσθεῖσα κἀναθεῖσα τοῦ γε κατθανεῖν*;* pushing us forward or *moving* us *back* on the verge of death, S.*Aj*.476; cf. B. II. 2.

B. Med., *put upon for oneself*, ἀναθέσθαι τὰ σκεύη ἐπὶ τὰ ὑποζύλια X.*An*.2.2.4; *pack* on one's cart, Lys.7.19; τοῖς ὤμοις ἀ. τινά *put on one's* shoulders, Plu.2.983b; freq. like Act.; also *dedicate*, ναὸν .. ἄνθετ' *SEG*37.1175.9 (eleg., Pisidia, ii A.D.), ἀ. τινὰ ἐφ' ἵππον Id.*Art*.11, etc.

2. *impart, communicate* something *one's own*, τινί τι Act.Ap.25.14, Ep.Gal.2.2, Plu.2.772d.

3. *remit, refer*, ἀ. περί τινος εἰς σύγκλητον *refer* the consideration of it to the Senate, Plb.21.46.11, cf. App.*Samn*.4; *defer, put off*, τὴν ζήτησιν Ath.2.47a.

II. *place differently, change about*, e.g. the men on a draught board, ἀνὰ πάντα τιθεσθαι v.l. in Orac.ap.Hdt.8.77.

2. *take back a move* at πεττοί, Pl.*Hipparch*.229e: hence metaph., ἀναθέσθαι ὥσπερ πεττὸν τὸν βίον οὐκ ἔστιν Antipho Soph.52 D.-K., cf. Socr.ap.Stob.4.56.39; *retract one's opinion*, X.*Mem*.1.2.44, cf.2.4.4; freq. in Pl., ἀνατίθεσθαι ὅ τι δοκεῖ Pl.*Grg*.462a, cf. *Prt*.354e. *Chrm*.164d; οὐκ ἀνατίθεμαι μὴ οὐ .. *retract and say* this is not so, Id.*Phd*.87a; οὐκ ἀ. μὴ οὐ καλῶς λέγεσθαι Id.*Men*.89d, Men.*fr*.80 K.-Th., ἀνατιθέμενος τὸ διημαρτημένον Luc.*Pseudol*.29.

ἀνατῐθηνητέον, *one must nurse, foster*, θυμόν, πικρίαν, Muson.*fr*. K.

ἀνατίκτω, *bring forth again*, Ael.*NA*1.17. Hsch.

ἀνατῑμάω, *raise in price*, Hdt.9.33; ἀ. ἑαυτόν D.C.38.5:—Med., Poll.3.125.

ἀνατῐναγμός, ὁ, *shaking violently*, LxxNa.2.10(11).

ἀνατῐνάσσω, fut. -ξω, *shake up and down, brandish*, θύρσον E.*Ba*.80 (lyr., tm.): also of the wind *shaking about* a sail, Id.*Or*.341 (tm.), cf. Gal.14.638.

ἀνατιταίνω, *brandish*, τόξα Musae.17 (tm.), cf. Opp.*H*.2.90.

ἀνατιτήσαντες· πληρώσαντες, Hsch.

ἀνατιτραίνω, = sq., of trepanning, Aët.15.15.

ἀνατιτράω, *bore through, bore*, Dsc.1.66 (Pass.), *Fr*.112 V. (Pass.); part. ἀνατιτράς, -άντος, Gal.*UP*16.11, etc., Orib.46.11.10.

ἀνάτλημα ατος, τό, *suferance*, Suid.

ἀνάτλῆναι, inf. of ἀνέτλην, aor. with no pres.: fut. ἀνατλήσομαι: also aor. 1 ἀνέτλησα Orac. ap. Lact.*Inst.*4:—*bear up against, endure*, κήδε̣ ἀνέτλης Od.14.47; ὀϊζύος ἣ῝ν ἀνέτλημεν 3.104; φάρμακ᾽ ἀνέτλη, i.e. *resisted* the strength of the magic drink, 10.327; πολύθρηνον αἰῶνα .. ἀνατλᾶσα A.*Ag*.716; πατέρα .. οὐκ ἀνέτλατε S.*OC*239, etc.; πόλλ᾽ ἀνατλάς Ar.*Pax*1035; τὴν εἱμαρμένην Pl.*Tht*.169c; τὰ προσήκοντα πάθη Id.*Grg*.525a: c. part., ἀνέτλην μογέουσα *IG*14.1960.

ἄνατλος· ἀκρατής, Hsch.

ἀνατμήγω, = ἀνατέμνω, aor. 2 part. Pass. ἀνατμηγείς Marcell.Sid.85.

ἀνατμητέος, α, ον, *that is to be dissected*, Gal.2.481.5.

ἀνατμητικός, ή, όν, *fit for cutting up*, Sm.Ps.54(55).22.

ἀνατμίζομαι, Pass., *evaporate*, Democr.ap.Ath.*Epit*.lib. ii 89 (vol.i p.281 Schw.).

ἀνατοιχάσαι· περι τοῖχον περιπατῆσαι, Hsch.

ἀνατοιχέω, (τοῖχος) *roll from side to side*, esp. of sailors in a storm: metaph., Arr.*Epict*.3.12.7; διατοιχέω is preferred by Phryn.139, Poll.1.114.

ἀνατοκισμός ὁ, *compound interest*, Cic.*Att*.5.21.11, *CIL*10.3334.30 (Puteoli, iii A.D.), *SEG*38.1462.21 (Oenoanda, ii A.D.).

ἀνατολάς, Adv. *eastwards*, LxxNu.10.5 (dub.).

ἀνατολή, poet. **ἀντ-,** (ἀνατέλλω) *rising* above the horizon, of any heavenly body, e.g. the sun, freq. in pl., ἀντολαὶ ἠελίοιο Od.12.4, E.*Ph*.504:—also in sg., ἀπ᾽ ἀνατολᾶς ἁλίου ἄχρι δύσεως *IG*4.606; δύσεώς τε καὶ ἀνατολῆς ἡλίου καὶ τῶν ἄλλων ἄστρων Pl.*Plt*.269a, cf. *Lg*.807e; dist. from ἐπιτολή; (q.v.), Gem.13.3.

2. = ἐπιτολή, A.*Pr*.457, *Ag*.7; περὶ Ὠρίωνος ἀνατολήν Arist.*Mete*.361^{b}23; ἀρὸΠλειάδος ἀ. Id.*HA*599^{b}11.

3. *the quarter of sunrise, east*, opp. δύσις, freq. in pl., ἀπὸ ἡλίου ἀνατολέων Hdt.4.8; ἡλίου πρὸς ἀντολάς A.*Pr*.707; without ἡλίου, πρὸς ἀνατολάς Thphr.*HP*9.15.2, *Mon.Anc.Gr*.14.12; πρὸς τὰς ἀ. Plb.2.14.4; ἀπὸ ἀνατολῶν LxxNu.23.7, Ev.Matt.2.1, etc.

b. the *ascendant*, i.e. the point where the eastern horizon cuts the zodiac, Ptol.*Tetr*.20.

c. phase of new moon when 15° distant from sun, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).204, Paul.Al.*G*.3.

4. in pl., *sources* of a river, Plb.2.17.4; ἀντολαί .. Καΰστρου, Nic.*Th*.635.

II. *growing*, of the teeth, Arist.*HA*501^{b}28; of the white at the root of the nails, Poll.2.146: pl., ἀγρὸς ἀνατολὰς καὶ βλάστας ἔχει Ph.1.68, cf. LxxJe.23.5, al.

2. in pl., *growth*, of grass, *PTeb*.703.51 (iii B.C.), *Aegyptus*5.130.25 (ii B.C.).

ἀνατολικός, ή, όν, *eastern*, ἡμισφαίριον Str.2.3.2; στοά J.*AJ*20.9.7, al.; θάλασσα Epicur.*Fr*.346b: Comp., Str.2.1.27, Marin.*Procl*.36: Sup., Marcian.*Peripl*.1.6, al.

2. ἀνατολικοί, οἱ, = *Orientales*, title of a *numerus*, *PFlor*.278 V I (iii A.D.).

3. ἀ. χρόνος time occupied *in rising*, Gem.7.18, Ptol.*Alm*.2.11; ἀ. φάσεις Ptol.*Tetr*.99; but ἀ. σελήνη *waxing moon*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.77, Ptol.*Tetr*.116.

II. Subst. ἀνατολικόν, τό, = κλύμενον, of a flower *opening at sunrise*, Ps.-Dsc.4.13.

ἀνατόλιος, poet. **ἀντ-,** η, ον, = foreg., ἄρουρα Nonn.*D*.25.98.

ἀνατολμάω, *regain one's courage*, Plu.*Luc*.31, *Ant*.50; f.l. in E.*Alc*.277.

ἀνατομή, ἡ, *dissection*, αἱ ἀ., title of a treatise freq. cited by Arist., as *HA*509^{b}22, al., cf. Thphr.*HP*1.1.4; ἡ τἀνθρωπίνου σκήνους ἀ. Longin.32.5, cf. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.246 (pl.).

2. *breaking up* of coins (prior to re-minting), τὰ πρὸς ἀνατομήν *Inscr.Délos*461*Bb*49 (ii B.C.).

II. in a logical sense, ἀ. καὶ διαιρέσεις Arist.*APo*.98^{a}2.

ἀνατομία, transl. Lat. *apertio*, *dissection*, Cael.Aur.*CP*1.8.57.

ἀνατομικός, ή, όν, *relating to anatomy*, ἀ. ἐγχείρησις, title of work by Galen *skilled in anatomy*, ἄνδρες Gal.4.555. Adv. -κῶς Id.18(2).927.

ἀνάτονος, ον, (ἀνατείνω) *stretching upwards*, Vitr.10.10.6.

ἄνᾱτος, ον, (ἄτη) *unharmed*, B.*Fr*.19 (cj.); Λοξίου κότῳ A.*Ag*.1211; κακῶν ἄνατος *harmed by no* ills, S.*OC*786, where the Laur. Ms. ἄναιτος.

II. Act., *not harming, harmless*, A.*Supp*.356,359,410.

2. *immune from punishment*, Ἀρχ.Ἐφ. 1920.76 (Crete, vi/v B.C.). Adv. **-τως** *with impunity*, *IG*9(1).333 (Locr.). (Contr. fr. ἀνάατος, q.v.)

ἀνατρᾰπελος, ον, *overturned*, πάντα δ᾽ ἀνατράπελα Call.*Fr*.7.30 Pf.

ἀνατρεκιδδέτω, unexpld.wd. in *Inscr.Cret*.4.95 (v B.C.).

ἀνατρεπτέον, *one must overthrow, refute*, Luc.*Herm*.49, Gal.4.620.

2. *one must go back, return*, Orib.*Fr*.142.

ἀνατρεπτικός, ή, όν, *turning upside down, upsetting,* ἐπιτήδενμα .. πόλεως ὥσπερ νεὼς ἀ. Pl.*R*.389d; στομάχου Dsc.2.70; of the pulse (dub.sens.), Gal.8.928, cf. 644; οἱ ἀ. διάλογοι Plato's *refutative* dialogues, as 'Euthydemus' and 'Gorgias', Thrasyll.ap.D.L.3.59, cf. Hermog.*Meth*.10.

ἀνατρέπω, poet. **ἀντρ-,** Aeol. aor. ὀνέτροπε Alc.*Supp*.25.7: pf. -τέτροφα S.*Tr*.1009, And.1.131, later -τέτρᾰφα Din.1.30 codd., v.l. in D.18.296, Aeschin.1.190, 3.158: aor. 2 Med. ἀνετράπετο in pass. sense, Il.6.64, 14.447 (only here in Hom.), Pl.*Cra*.395d, Theoc. 8.90: aor. 2 Pass., Alex.76.3, etc.:—*overturn, upset*, Act., Archil.56.3, Alc. l.c.; τράπεζαν D.19.198, cf. Sch.adeund.24.136; in Hom. ἀνετράπετο, = ὕπτιος ἔπεσεν, Il.6.64; ἀνατετραμμένος Ar.*Ra*.543; freq. of ships, Pl.*Lg*.906e, Arist.*Rh*.1398^{b}7, etc.; ἂν ἀνατραπῇ γὰρ πλοῖον Alex.l.c.; τὴν σωφροσύνην, τὸν βίον ἅπαντα And.1.131, cf. Plu.*Pomp*.46.

b. Medic., *upset*, στόμαχον Gal.12.911: so abs., *create nausea*, Aristaenet.1.12.

2. *overthrow, ruin*, πρόρριζον ἀνατρέψαι τινά Hdt.1.32, cf. 8.62; μὴ .. δαίμων .. ἀντρέψῃ ποδὶ ὄλβον A.*Pers*.163; λακπάτητον ἀ. χαράν S.*Ant*.1275; πλοῦτον And.1.131; πόλιν Ar.*V*.671; πολιτείαν, οἰκίαν, Pl.*Lg*.709a, *R*.471b; τὰ τῶν Ἑλλήνων D.18.143:—Pass., ἤρυξε πόλιν μἀνατραπῆναι A.*Th*.1082; ὁ βίος ἀνατετραμμένος ἂν εἴη Pl.*Grg*.481c, etc.

3. *upset* in argument, *refute*, Ar.*Nu*.901; ἀ. πρόβλημα Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.514.28.

II. Pass., *to be upset, disheartened*, ἀνετράπετο φρένα λύπᾳ Theoc.8.90; ταῖς ψυχαῖς ἀ. Plb.21.25.8.

2. c. acc., *to be checked in, diverted from*, ὁρμήν J.*BJ*2.15.6; τὴν φιλαργυρίαν 2.14.6.

3. *to be turned back*, εἰς χώραν Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.68.

4. *to be made null and void*, Just.*Nov*.2.2 Intr. *Cod.Just*.6.4.4.13; act., *make null and void*, *Cod.Just*.7.62.35.

III. *stir up, arouse*, ἀνατέτροφας ὅ τι καὶ μύσῃ S.*Tr*.1009:—Pass., of the sea in a storm, Arist.*HA*600ᵃ4, etc.

IV. intr. in Act., *slip, trip up*, Plu.2.631c; of a ship, *capsize*, D.Chr.34.32.

ἀνατρέφω, *bring up, cherish, educate*, A.*Eu*.523, Ev.Luc.4.16, al.; ἀ. τὸ φρόνημα *raise* the spirit, X.*Cyr*.5.2.34:—Med., ἀναθρέψασθαι υἱόν *have* him *educated*, Hdn.1.2.1; ἀ. λειμὼν κάλλεα Nic.*Fr*.74.58:—Pass., *grow up*, ἀνατραφῆναι ἐν .. Plu.*Cam*.34, etc.; τῇ Ἑλλάδι φωνῇ Ael.*NA*11.25; ἀνέτραφες in *AP*5.156 (Mel.) = ἀνετράφης.

2. *feed up*, opp. ἰσχναίνω, Hp.*Art*.33,50: metaph., ἀ. μονῳδίαις Ar.*Ra*.944:—Pass., ἀνατρέφεσθαι ἐκ νόσου *convalesce*, Hp.*VM*14; of fish after milting, Arist.*HA*608ᵃ2.

ἀνατρέχω, fut. -δραμοῦμαι Luc.*Ind*.4, poet. 3 sg. -δράμεται *AP*9.575 (Phil.): aor. -έδραμον (v. infr.); aor. subj. Med. ἀναδράμηται Hp.*Ep*.19 (*Hermes* 53.69):—*run back*, ὁ μὲν αὖθις ἀνέδραμε Il.16.813, cf. 11.354; ἀνά τ᾽ ἔδραμ᾽ ὀπίσσω 5.599; *return*, of the sea, Plu.2.915a; εἰς τὰς ἐξ ἀρχῆς τάξεις Plb.2.67.6; εἰς τὴν ἑαυτοῦ φύσιν Plu.*Pel*.31; εἰς τὴν προϋπάρχουσαν φιλίαν D.S.20.59; of property, *revert*, ἐπί τινα Just.*Nov*.7.4; in writing, *recur* to a point, ἐπί τι Plb.5.40.4: abs., ἀ. τοῖς χρόνοις 1.12.6, al.

2. c. acc., *retrace, traverse*, κῦδος ἀνέδραμον ὕμνῳ Pi.*O*.8.54, cf. Semon.10; *undo*, ἁμαρτίαν Men.15 D.; ἀ. τὴν τῆς φύσεως ἐλάττωσιν *make amends for*, Plu.2.2c, cf. Luc.*Ind*.4.

3. *revert*, ἐπὶ τοὺς λόγους, τὴν ὕλην, Plot.5.8.1; *return* to source, of light, 4.5.7; *run back* to (logically), ἐπὶ τὴν κοινοτάτην αἰτίαν Phld.*D*.1.16, cf. Plot.6.1.30.

4. *have recourse to*, ἐπὶ .. Luc.*Abd*.11, al., Eun.*Hist*.p.251 D.

II. *jump up and run, start up*, of men, ἀναδραμὼν ἔθεε Hdt.3.36; ἐκ τῆς κοίτης, ἐκ τοῦ θρόνου, Id.7.15, 212; πρὸς τὰ μετέωρα Th.3.89, cf. X.*HG*4.4.4.

2. of things, ἐγκεφαλος δὲ .. ἀνέδραμεν ἐξ ὠτειλῆς the brains *spurted up* from the wound, Il.17.297; σμώδιγγες .. ἀνέδραμον weals *started up* under the blow, 23.717; *slip up*, Gal.18(1).829; *run* or *spread over*, τὸ πάθος ἀ. ἐπὶ τὴν χεῖρα Plu.2.978c; ἔρευθος ἀ. Call.*Lav.Pall*. 27.

3. *run up, shoot up*, of plants, ὁ δ᾽ ἀνέδραμεν ἔρνεϊ ἶσος Il.18.56, cf. Hdt.8.55: hence, of cities and peoples, *shoot up, rise quickly*, ἀνά τ᾽ ἔδραμον καὶ εὐθενήθησαν Hdt.1.66, cf. 7.156; ἀ, εἰς ἀξίωμα Plu.*Publ*.21; ἀ. τοῖς βίοις, ταῖς ἐλπίσι, D.S.5.12, 18.20; ἀ. ἡ πολυτέλεια *increased*, Plu.*Mar*.34.

4. λίσση δ᾽ ἀναδέδρομε πέτρη the rock *ran sheer up*, Od.5.412.

5. metaph., *soar aloft*, of digression to a nobler theme, ἀνέδραμε πρὸς τὴν ἐν οὐρανῷ λύραν Anon.*in SE*40.23.

ἀνάτρεψις, εως, ἡ, *turning upside down*, Arist.*Mete*.368ᵃ32.

2. *refutation*, Phld.*Sign*.11.

ἀνάτρησις, εως, ἡ, (ἀνατιτράω) *perforation*, Ph.*Bel*.57.16; *trepanning*, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.9, Leonid.ap.Aët.15.12.

2. *hole bored*, Plu.2.968b.

ἀνάτρητος, ον, *bored through*, ἐμβάδες Suid.

ἀνατριαινόω, (τρίαινα) *shake as with a trident*, 14.8.

ἀνατριακοσιολόγιστος, ον, *reckoned at 300 a head, Michel* 731.20 (Ilium).

ἀνατρῐβή, ἡ, *education*, τὰ τῆς ἀ., opp. τὰ τοῦ βίου, Ps.-Ptol.*Centil*.224.

ἀνατρίβω [ῑ], *rub, chafe*, τὸν ὦμον Hp.*Art*.9:—Med., Id.*Vict*.3.83; *massage oneself*, Aristid.*Or*.47(23).18, cf. 50, al.:—Pass., sens. obsc., Ar.*Ach*.1149.

2. *rub clean*, κύνας X.*Cyn*.6.26.

3. Med., ἐλαίῳ ὕδωρ συμμείξας ἀ. *rub oneself down*, Arist.*Pr*.881ᵃ5.

4. Pass., *to be worn away*, Hdt.3.113.

ἀνατρίζω, *screech, squawk*, of cranes, Q.S.13.107 (codd. -τρύζω).

ἀνάτριμμα, ατος, τό, = -τριψις, Aët.8.63.

ἀνατριπλόω, *repeat a third time*, Syr.*in Metaph*.61.8 (Pass.).

ἀνατριπτέον, *one must chafe*, Archig.ap.Orib.44.26.9.

ἀνατριπτος, ον, *rubbed up*: ἀ. ἱμάτια cloths *with rough, raised pike*, like plush or velvet, Dsc.3.33.

ἀνατριχόομαι, Pass., *have one's hair grow again*, Suid.

ἀνατρῐχος, ον, (θρίξ) *with hair bristling backwards*, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.13.

ἀνατριχοφυέω, *grow fresh hair*, Cleopatraap.Gal.12.405.

ἀνάτριψις, εως, ἡ, *chafing, friction*, Hp.*Art*.9, Gal.6.92.

ἀνατροπεύς, έως, ὁ, *overturner, destroyer*, τõ ο ἴκου Antipho 2.2.2; τῆς νεότητος Plu.2.5b; *subverter*, τῶν ἐν ἀνθρώποις νομιζομένων D.Chr. 37.32.

ἀνατροπή, ἡ, *capsizing*, [τοῦ πλοίου] Arist.*Metaph*.1013ᵇ14.

2. *overthrow, ruin*, ἀνατροπαὶ δωμάτων, οἴκων, A.*Eu*.355, Pl.*Prt*.325c; ἀ. βίων Clearch.10.

3. *pouring out*, of drink, Lxx*Ha*.2.15.

4. *upsetting*, στομάχου Sor.1.27, Asclep.Jun.ap.Gal.13.140; ἀ. ναυτιώδεις Plu.2.442f.

5. *refutation*, Str.2.1.22, Hermog.*Prog*.5.

6. *annulment*, Just.*Nov*.2.2 *Intr.*; *undoing*, ἐπ᾽ -ῇ τῆς νοήσεως τοῦ θεοῦ Phld.*D*.3.7.

7. *raising* of body, Cass.Fel.82.

ἀνατροπιάζω, *turn back*, *AB*312.

ἀνατροπος, ον, dub.l. in *App.Anth*.4.104.15.

ἀνατροφεύς, έως, ὁ, *nurturer*, Ps.-Callisth.1.13.

ἀνατροφή, ἡ, *education*, Aphth.*Prog*.8; *rearing, nurture*, D.H.*Rh*.5.3, Plu.2.608c, Arr.*Cyn*.29, Artem.1.16, etc.

II. *feeding, diet*, ἡ ἐκ ζῴων ἀ. Porph.*Abst*.3.17.

III. of plants and trees, *cultivation*, *Gp*.4.12.11, 9.14.5.

ἀνατροχάζω, = ἀνατρέχω, κοχλιοειδῶς Ph.Byz.*Mir*.1.4.

ἀνατροχασμός, ὁ, *running backwards*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.23.8.

ἀνατρῠγάω, *glean grapes off again*, τοὺς ἀμπελῶνας Ph.2.390.

ἀνατρύζω, v. ἀνατρίζω.

ἀναττικός, όν, *alien to the Attic dialect*, Phryn.ap.St.Byz. s.v. Ἀθῆναι.

ἀνατῠλίσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *unroll*, βιβλία Luc.*Ind*.16: metaph., ἀ. τοὺς λόγους πρὸς ἑαυτόν Id.*Nigr*.7.

ἀνατυπόω, *describe, represent*, Philostr.*VA*1.19, cf. *Her*.2.19 (Pass.):—Med., *form an image of* a thing, *imagine*, Plu.2.329b, 331d; *represent* in writing, εἰς ἐπιστολάς Philostr.*VA*1.32.

II. *remodel, transform*, τὴν ἀνθρωπίνην περὶ τοῦ δαιμονίου δόξαν D.Chr.12.26, cf. Antim.81.

ἀνατυπτομαι, Med., strengthd. for τύπτω, τὴν κεφαλήν J.*AJ*17.7.1.

ἀνατυπωμα, ατος, τό, *mental image*, Zeno *Stoic*.1.19 (D.L.7.61).

ἀνατυπωσις, εως, ἡ, = τύπωσις, Hsch.

ἀνατυπωτικός, ή, όν, *representing*, Simp.*in Epict*.p.20 D.

ἀνατυρβάζω, *stir up, confound*, Ar.*Eq*.310.

ἀναύλητος, ον, *rayless, sunless*, Ἅιδης A.*Pr*.1028.

ἀναυδάω, *uplift the voice*, *PMag.Par*.1.2532.

ἀναυδής, ές, *speechless*, Epicr.11.20.

II. = sq., Hsch.

ἀναυδητος, Dor. **ᾱτος,** ον, *not to be spoken, unutterable*: hence, *horrible*, ἀναυδάτῳ μένει A.*Th*.897 (lyr.) ἄφατον ἀναύδητον λόγον E.*Ion*783.

2. *unspoken, impossible*, οὐδὲν ἀναύδατον φατίσαιμ᾽ ἄν S.*Aj*.715 (lyr.).

II. *speechless*, Id.*Tr*.968 (cj.).

ἀναυδία, ἡ, *speechlessness*, Hp.*Coac*.353, *Mul*.2.126; *lethargy*, Antigen.ap.Cael.Aur.*AP*2.10.

ἄναυδος, ον, *speechless*, Od.5.456, 10.378, Hes.*Th*.797, etc.; *silent*, ἄ. ἄγγελος, of dust, A.*Th*.82 (lyr.), etc.:—properly, *unable to articulate*, whereas ἄφωνος is *voiceless*, Hp.*Epid*.3.17.γ´, but of fishes, A.*Pers*.577; *without speaking*, τέλεος καλρὸς ἄναυδος τάδ᾽ ἐπαινεῖ A.*fr*.47a ii 25 R., S.*OC*1274, 1404, Plu.*Pomp*.74, etc. Adv. **-δως** Hp.*Prorrh*.1.90, J.*AJ*16.11.4.

2. *preventing speech, silencing*, χαλινῶν ἄ. μένος A.*Ag*.238 (lyr.).

II. *unspeakable, horrible*, ἔργον S.*Aj*.947.

ἀναυλεί or **ἀναυλί**, *free of freight charge*, *POxy*.3250.8 (*c*. A.D. 63); cf. ἀναυλεί χωρὶς ναύλου Suid.

ἄναυλος (A), ον, *without the flute*, κῶμος -ότατος a procession *unaccompanied by aulos* (*auloi*), i.e. *joyless*, E.*Ph*.791; ἀ. βρέγμα (dub., cj. ἄναυδον) A.*fr*.451h.8 R.; ἔρωτες Plu.2.406a: neut. pl. as Adv., ἄναυλα ὀρχεῖσθαι Babr.9.9; θύειν Plu.2.277f.

2. *unmusical*, μέλη βοῶν ἄνάλα (as Bgk. for ἄναυδα) S.*Fr*.699.

II. *unskilled in flute-playing*, Luc.*Halc*.7.

ἄναυλος (B), ον, (αὔλιον) *weary of its stall*, χοῖρος dub. in Herod.8.7

ἀναυλόχητος, ον, *not brought to haven*, Lyc.745.

ἀναυμάχητος, ον, *without sea-fight*, ὄλεθρος ἀ. loss *of a fleet without striking a blow*, Lys.ap.D.H.*Lys*.14.

ἀναυμαχίου, sc. γραφή, *indictment* of a trierarch *for keeping his ship out of action*, ἀ. ὀφλεῖν And.1.74, Poll.8.42–43

ἀναυξάνω, *increase*, in Pass., *PBaden*39 iii 16 (ii A.D.).

ἀναυξής, ές, *not increasing*, Thphr.*CP*4.6.3.

II. intr., *not waxing* or *growing*, Hp.*Art*.53, *Mochl*.24, al., Arist.*HA*569[a]30, *Cael*.270[a]13.

ἀναυξησία, ἡ, Gramm., *omission of the augment*, Greg.Cor.180.

ἀναυξητος, ον, = ἀναυξής, Arist.*Cael*.270[a]25, Sor.1.47 (Comp.), Aq.Je.22.30; μορφαὶ ἀ. πυρός dub.l. in Theodect.17.

2. *without augment*, Eust. 19.29. Adv. **-τως** Greg.Cor.180.

ἀναυξία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *defect in growth*, Hp.*Art*.52 (v.l. ἀναυξήσιος); written **-εια** in Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*Inc*.21.1.

ἀναυξος, ον, = ἀναυξής I, Plu.2.981f.

ἄναυος, ον, etym. of Att. ἄνεως, A.D.*Adv*.145.4, cf. Eust.387.44.

ἄναυρος, ον, *without air, windless, still*, Hsch.

Ἄναυρος, ὁ, river in Thessaly, Hes.*Sc*.477, etc.

II. as Appellat., ἄναυρος, ὁ, *mountain-torrent*, Mosch.2.31, Nic.*Al*.235, Lyc.1424, *IG*14.1089, etc. (Orig. pr. n., cf. ÆAcelw'/o~ of any river.)

ἄναυς, gen. ἄ ᾶος, ὁ, ἡ, only A.*Pers*.680 in nom. pl., νᾶες ἄναες ships *that are ships no more*.

ἄναυτα· ἠπειρωτικά, Hsch.

II. ἄν-αυτα· παραχρῆμα (Tarent.), Id. (cf. πάραυτα).

ἀναϋτέω [ῡ], *shout aloud*, Opp.*C*.4.301: c. acc., κρυπτὸν ἀνηύτησεν ἔπος Nonn.*D*.10.288, cf. Coluth.85.

ἀναυτούργητος, ον, *not to be cultivated* by the lessor *in person*, *PTeb*.378.29 (iii A.D.).

ἀναύχην, ενος, ὁ, ἡ, *without neck* or *throat*, Emp.57.

ἀναύω (αὔω B), = ἀναϋτέω, aor. ἀνήυσα, Dor. ἀνάϋσα Theoc.4.37, A.R.4.75.

ἀναφαία· ἡ θερμοπότις παρὰ Κρησίν, Ath.11.783f.

ἀναφαίνω, poet. **ἀμφ-**: fut. -φᾰνῶ, but -φᾱνῶ E.*Ba*.528 codd. (-φαίνω Herm.): aor. ἀνέφηνα, Hellenistic -έφᾱνα: pf. -πέφηνα late, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.3:—*cause to give light, make to blaze up*, ξύλα, δαΐδας Od.18.310.

2. *bring to light, produce*, ὄφιας Hdt.4.105.

b. *show forth, make known, display*, θεοπροπίας, ἀρετήν, ἐπεσβολίας, Il.1.87, 20.411, Od.4.159; πραπίδων καρπόν Pi.*Fr*.211; κἀνέφηνεν οὐ δεδειγμένα S.*Fr*.432.7; ἀ. θυσίας E.*IT*466; ὀργάν Id.*Ba*.538; ἄστρα X.*Mem*.4.3.4; ἡμέρᾳ καὶ ἡλίῳ .. χάριν οἶδα ὅτι μοι Κλεινίαν ἀ. Id.*Smp*.4.12; rarely of sound, βοὰν ἀμφ. *send forth a loud* cry, A.*Supp*.829; ἀ. μελέων νόμους Ar.*Av*.745:—in Med., νίκαν ἀνεφάνατο Pi.*I*.4(3).71.

3. *proclaim, declare*, βασιλέα ἀ. τινά Id.*P*.4.62; νικάσαις ἀνέφανε Κυράναν ib.9.73, cf. *N*.9.12: c. part., τοὺς πολίτας ἀγαθοὺς ὄντας ἀ. Pl.*Criti*.108c: c. inf., ἀναφαίνω σε τόδε .. ὀνομάζειν I *proclaim that* they call thee by this name, E.*Ba*.528:—Med., in Dor. form ἀμπ-, *adopt* as one's son, *Inscr.Cret*.4.72.10.34, 11.18; ἀνπ- ib.10.43, 48.

b. of things, *appoint, institute*, ὃς τελετὰς ἀνέφηνε καὶ ὄργια *IG*3.713, cf. *Marm.Par*.28; νῆσον ἀ. τινὶ οἰκεῖν Philostr.*Her*.19.16.

4. ἀναφάναντες τὴν κύπρον *having sighted* .., Act.Ap.21.3.

II. Pass., fut. ἀναφᾰνήσομαι Ar.*Eq*.950, Pl.*Prm*.132a, al.; but also -φανοῦμαι Id.*Plt*.289c: pf. ἀναπέφασμαι, but -πέφηνα Hdt. (v. infr.), etc.: aor. ἀνεφᾰνην Ar.*V*.124:—*to be shown forth, appear plainly*, ἀναφαίνεται ἀστήρ Il.11.62; ἀ. αἰπὺς ὄλεθρος ib.174; τῇ δεκάτῃ .. ἀνεφαίνετο πατρὶς ἄρουρα Od.10.29; τὸ Δέλτα ἐστὶ νεωστὶ ἀναπεφηνός Hdt.2.15, cf. S.*OC*1222 (lyr.), etc.; ἀ. ὁ βλάπτων A.*Ch*.328.

b. *reappear*, Hdt.4.195; of rivers which flow underground, Id.6.76, 7.30; simply, *spring up*, ib.198.

2. ἀναφανῆναι μούναρχος *to be seen manifestly to be* king, Id.3.82; στρατηγὸς ἀ. Pl.*Ion*541e; κλέπτης τις ὁ δίκαιος .. ἀναπέφανται *proved to be* .., Id.*R*.334a, cf. *Smp*.185a; ἀ. λογογράφος ἐκ τριηράρχου from a sea-captain *to come out* a speech-writer, Aeschin.3.173:—also c. part., ἀναπέφανται ὢν ἀγαθός Pl.*R*.350c; ἀναφαίνεσθαι ἔχων, σεσωσμένοι, *to be seen* or *found to* have, *to be plainly* in safety, etc., Id.*Sph*.233c, X.*Cyr*.3.2.15, etc.

III. the Act. intr. in later Greek, ἀνέφαινεν ἕσπερος Musae.III (v.l.), cf. Hld.5.22:—ἀναφῆναι is prob. f.l. for ἀναφανῆναι in Hdt.1.165.

ἀναφαίρετος, ον, *not to be taken away*, Men.*Mon*.2, D.H.8.74, D.Chr.31.22; χάρις *POxy*.273.15 (i A.D.); Iamb.*Protr*.5 (p 36.14 P.); ὠφέλεια Just.*Nov*.68*Pr*.; *inseparable*, opp. *accidental*, *Stoic*.2.214 (?Diog.Bab.); *not diminished by subtraction*, *Theol.Ar*.30. Adv.-ως *PFlor*.47a4 (iii A.D.), Procl.*Inst*.105 D., Just.*Nov*.2.3 Intr.

ἀναφάλακρος, ον, *having a receding hairline*, *PPetr*.3p.9, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.203, *BGU*998, al.

ἀναφαλαντιαῖος, = foreg., Ptol.*Tetr*.143; dub. in Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.112.8, Heph.Astr.2.2.31, 32, 34.

ἀναφαλαντίας, ον, ὁ, = foreg., Luc.*Tim*.47, al., *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(2). 58–27, etc.:—also **-ανθίας,** Phryn.*PS*p.124 B. (cod.).

ἀναφαλαντίασις, εως, ἡ, *forehead-baldness*, Arist.*HA*518^{a}28.

ἀναφαλαντος, ον, *having a receding hairline*, LxxLe.13.41, freq. in Pap., *PPar*.5.1.5 (ii B.C.), etc.:—**-ανθος,** *PPetr*.1 p.54 (iii B.C.), etc.

ἀναφαλαντωμα, ατος, τό, *forehead-baldness*, LxxLe.13.42.

ἀναφανδά, Adv. *visibly, openly, before the eyes of all*, opp. κρύβδην, Od.3.221, 11.455: as neut. Adj., A.R.4.84.

ἀναφανδόν, Adv. = foreg., Il.16.178, Hdt.2.35,46, Pl.*Prt*.348e, etc.: poet. ἀμφανδόν Pi.*P*.9.41.

ἀνάφαυσις, εως, ἡ, *flash*, Anon.inPtol.Tetr.5 (v. *MH*41.70).

ἀναφέγγει, gloss on ἀναμαιμάει, Hsch.

ἀναφέρω, poet. ἀμφ-, fut. ἀνοίσω: aor. ἀνήνεγκα, Ion. ἀνήνεικα, also inf. ἀνοῖσαι Hdt.1.157:

I. *bring, carry up*, [Κέρβερον] ἐξ' Ἀΐδαο Od.11.625; ἐκ τῆς ἰλύος ψῆγμα ἀ. χρυσοῦ Hdt.4.195, cf. 3.102 (as v.l. for -φορέω); ἀ. τινὰ εἰς Ὄλυμπον, εἰς θεούς, X.*Smp*.8.30 (Pass.), Plu.*Rom*.28, etc.; in histor. writers, *carry up the country*, esp. into Central Asia, Hdt.6.30; *raise up*, εἰς τὸ ἄνω Hp.*Art*.37; ἀ. πόδα *lift* it, E.*Ph*.1410:—Med., *carry up* to a place of safety, *take with one*, Hdt.3.148; *remove one's goods*, 8.32,36, etc.

b. esp. *carry up to the Acropolis, put by*, of treasure, And.3.7, X.*Vect*.5.12, Aeschin.2. 174, etc.; of archives, περὶ τῶν γραμμάτων τῶν μνημονικῶν τῶν τε ἀνενειγμένων εἰς τὸ ἱερόν .. *SEG*33.679.4 (Paros, ii B.C.).

c. astron., in pass., *rise* above the horizon, Hypsicl.9.8,al.

2. *bring up, pour forth*, of tears, ἑτοιμότερα γέλωτος ἀ. λίβη A.*Ch*.447; αἵματος πλῆθος ἀ. *spit up*, Plu.*Cleom*.15; ἀ. φωνάς, στεναγμούς, Id.2.433c, *Alex*.52, abs., *sob in breathing*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.80:—Med., ἀνενείκασθαι, abs., *fetch up a deep-drawn breath, heave a deep sigh*, μνησάμενος δ' ἀδινῶς ἀνενείκατο Il.19.314; ἀνενεικάμενόν τε καὶ ἀναστενάξαντα Hdt.1.86 (where others, *having recovered himself, come to himself*), v. infr. II.7: in Alex. Poets, *utter*, ἀνενείκατο μῦθον, φωνήν, A.R.3.463,635.

3. *uphold, take upon one*, ἄχθος A.*Ch*.841; κινδύνους Th.3.38; διαβολάς, πόλεμον, etc., Plb.1.36.3, 4.45.9, etc.; πολλῶν ἀ. ἁμαρτίας LxxIs.53.12, Ep.Heb.9.28.

4. *offer* in sacrifice, ib.7.27, 13.15, etc.: abs., *make expiation* or *compensation*, *GDI*3537, al. (Cnidus).

5. *raise up, yield*, ἀρχαῖαι ἀρεταὶ ἀμφέροντ' ἀνδρῶν σθένος Pi.*N*.11.38.

6. intr., *lead up*, of a road, ἁμαξιτὸς εἰς τὸν Πειραιᾶ ἀ. X.*HG*2.4.10, cf. Plb.8.29.1, *Inscr.Prien*.37.161.

7. pass., *to be seconded, detached* of troops, *Salamine*75.3 (ii B.C.), *BGU*2024.8 (A.D. 204).

II. *bring* or *carry back*, εἰς τοὔπισθεν ἀ. πόδα E.*Ph*.1410: freq. in Prose, ἀ. τὰς κώπας *recover* the oars (after pulling them through the water), Th.2.84; ἡ εἰρεσία ἀναφέρεται Plu.*Demetr*.53, *Ant*.26.

2. *bring back* tidings, *report*, παρά τινα Hdt.1.47; ἔς τινα Id.1.91, Th.5.28 etc.; τὰ ἐκ τῆς ἐκκλησίας ἀνενεγκόντες Decr.ap.D.18.75:—Pass., Hdt.1.141, al.

3. *bring back from exile*, Th.5.16.

4. *carry back, trace* one's family to an ancestor, τὸ Ἡρακλέους γένος εἰς Περσέα ἀναφέρεται Pl.*Alc*.1.120e; without γένος, ἀ. εἰς Ἡρακλέα Id.*Tht*.175a.

5. *refer* a matter to another, βουλεύματα ἐς τὸ κοινόν Hdt.3.80; ἐς ἀφανὲς τὸν μῦθον ἀ. Id.2.23;ἁμαρτίαν εἴς τινα ἀ. *ascribe* E.*Or*.76, *Ba*.29, etc.; τῆς κηλῖδος εἰς ὑμᾶς-ομένης Antipho 3.3.11; τὴν αἰτίαν εἴς τινα Lys.22.8; rarely ἀ. τί τινι E.*Or*.432, Lys.12.81; τι ἐπί τινα D.18.224, Aeschin. 3.215; τι ἐπί τι Pl.*Phd*.76d; τι πρός τι Arist.*EN*1101^{b}19 (Pass.), al.; ποῖδίκην ἀνοίσομεν; to whom *shall* we *refer* the judgement? E.*Ion*253; τὴν ἀπόδοσιν εἴς τινα D.34.46:—Pass., *to be attributed* (of authorship), εἰς Μητρόδωρον Phld.*Herc*.1005.8; *to be traced to, derived from*, ἐπί τι ib.1251.11.

6. Pass., *refer to*, of a statement, πρός τι Ps.-Alex.Aphr.*in SE*127.8.

b. without acc., ἀ. εἴς τινα *refer* or *appeal* to another, *make reference* to him, Hdt.3.71, Pl.*Ap*.20e; ἔς τινα περί τινος Hdt.1.157, 7.149; ἀ. πρός τι *refer* to something as to a standard, Hp.*VM*9; ἐκεῖσε ἀ. Pl.*R*.484c, cf. *Phdr*.237d.

c. *report*, μέτρα καὶ γειτνίας καὶ ἀξίας *PTeb*.14.11 (ii B.C.), etc.:—Pass., ib.10.3 (ii B.C.): abs., *make a report*, τινί *PRyl*.233.8 (ii A.D.), *PFay*.129.8 (iii A.D.).

7. *bring back, restore*, πόλιν ἐκ πονήρων πραγμάτων Th.8.97; ἀ. ἑαυτόν Ael.*NA*13.12:—Pass., *come to oneself, recover*, μόγις δὴ τότε ἀνενειχθεὶς εἶπε Hdt.1.116.2 (cf. supr. I 2); ἄφωνος ἐγένετο, ἔπειτα πάλιν ἀνηνέχθη Theopomp.Com.66, Men.*Sic*.368, fr.369 K.-Th.:—so,

b. intr. in Act., *come to oneself, recover*, τῷ πόματι ἀνέφερον (sc. ἑαυτούς) Hdt.3.22, cf. Hp.*Aph*.2.43, D.16.31; ἐκ τραύματος D.H.4.67; ἐξ ὕπνων Plu.*Cam*.23; ἀνέφερέ τις ἐλπὶς ἀμυδρά revived, Id.*Alc*.38; ἐκ τοσούτων κυμάτων ἀνενεγκών Eun.*Hist*.p.227 D.

8. *bring into account*, εἰς τὸ κοινόν D.41.8, cf. 11, Philonid.1 D.; πρὸς ἣν [ἀρχὴν] αἱ πρόσοδοι ἀναφέρονται Arist.*Pol*.1321^{b}32.

9. *pay over*, εἰς τὸ βασιλικόν *PHib*.50.2, cf. 42.5.

10. *call to mind, consider*, Pl.*Lg*.829e: also c. gen., App.*Pun*.93, 112.

b. *recall, remember*, Isoc.5.32, Plu.2.607e, App.*BC*1.121,al.

11. *repeat*, Pl.*Ti*.26a.

12. *recall a likeness*, ἀ. πρὸς ἀνδριάντα τὴν ὁμοιότητα τῆς ἰδέας Plu.*Brut*.1, cf. 2.53d.

ἀναφεύγω, *flee up*, X.*An*.6.4.24, Plu.*Crass*.29, al.: c. acc., *fly to*, Philostr.*VA*1.24.

2. *escape*, X.*HG*6.5.40, cf. 2.3.50: metaph., *retreat*, εἰς τὴν ἀνείδεον φύσιν Plot.6.7.28.

3. of a rumour, *to be lost* in tracing, Plu.*Aem*.25.

ἀναφευκτικός, ή, όν, *given to flight* Str.15.1.29.

ἀναφευξις, εως, ἡ, *fleeing away*, D.C.75.6.

ἀναφήριτον·, ἄμαχον, Hsch.

ἀναφής, ές, (ἁφή) *impalpable*, Pl.*Phdr*.247c, Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.6 U., Plu.2.721c, etc.; ἀρεταί Ph.1.689. Adv. -φῶς Iamb.*Myst*.3.31, 5.4, Procl.*in Cra*.p.37 P., Dam.*Pr*.339.

II. of wine, *tasteless, insipid*, Plu.2.650b (al. ἀβαφής).

ἀναφθέγγομαι, *call out aloud*, Ph.1.74, al., Plu.*Thes*.24, *Caes*.46, etc.: c. acc., Plb.18.5.6; λόγιον Ph.2.177.

ἀναφθεγμα, ατος, τό, *utterance*, Phld.*D*.3.14 (pl.), Ph.1.661.

ἀναφθεγξις, εως, ἡ, *mode of utterance*, λύπη καὶ φόβος ἰδίας ἀναφθέγξεις ἔχουσιν ib.618, cf. Diog.Oen.10.

ἀναφθείρομαι, Pass., κατὰ τί δεῦρ᾽ ἀνεφθάρης; *by what ill luck came* you hither? Ar.*Av*.916, cf. Cratin.13 D.; cf. φθείρω II 1.

II. *to be frustrated*, *PTeb*.24.32.

ἀναφλᾶ·, λάχανον φέρει ἄνθος, ὡς ἡ μαλάχη καὶ τὸ ἄνηθον, Hsch.

ἀναφλασμός, ὁ, *masturbation*, Eup.61.

ἀναφλάω, τὸ αἰδοῖον *masturbari*, Luc.*Peregr*.17: pf. part. Pass. -πεφλασμένος Ar.*Lys*.1099

ἀναφλεγμαίνω, *inflame* Plu.*Ant*.82, cf. Gal.18(1).73.

ἀναφλέγω, *light up, rekindle*, E.*Tr*.320 (lyr.).

II. *inflame*, ἐπιθυμίαν Ph.2.48; ἔρωτα Plu.*Alc*.17:—Pass., *to be inflamed with anger*, Pl.*Ep*.349a; ἐξ ὑποψίας Conon 23.1; *to be inflamed*, Ἔρωτος τραῦμα *AP*12.80 (Mel.); *to be excited*, ὑπ᾽ ὀργῆς Plu.2.798f; ὑπὸ λιμοῦ Ael.*NA*15.2; ἀ. τὴν ψυχήν Plu.*Dio*4; δίψος ἀναφλέγεται Id.*Ant*.47, etc.; διανοίας ὑπὸ φιλοτιμίας ἀναφλεγομένης Jul.*Or*.2.83c.

ἀναφλεξις, εως, ἡ, *lighting up*, Plu.*Lys*.12.

ἀναφλογίζω, = ἀναφλέγω, Call.*Epigr*.inc.2, *AP*12.127 (Mel.).

ἀναφλύω, *bubble, boil up*, ἀνὰ δ᾽ ἔφλυε καλὰ ῥέεθρα Il.21.361: also in Prose, *PHolm*.25.26.

ἀναφοβέω, *frighten away*, Ar.*V*.670.

ἀναφοιβάσας· ἀνακαθάρας Hsch.

ἀναφοινίσσω, in Pass., *blush, redden*, Lib.*Ep*.225.

ἀναφοιτάω, *go back*, Nic.*Th*.138.

ἀναφορά, ἡ, (ἀναφέρομαι) *coming up, rising*, ἀ. ποιεῖσθαι *rise* Arist.*HA*622^{b}7; of vapours or exhalations, *Placit*.3.7.4, *Theol.Ar*.31, cf. Orib.9.16.3, etc.

b. *lifting* or *carrying up*, λίθου Demetr.*Eloc*.72.

2. Astron., *ascent* of a sign measured in degrees of the equator, Ptol.*Tetr*.134.

b. Astrol., = ἐπαναφορά, τόπος next to a κέντρον, Vett.Val.19.18.

c. *ascendant*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).100; opp. ἀπόκλιμα, Serapion in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.99, S.E.*M*.5.20 etc.

d. *rising* above the horizon, Hypsicl.9.8, al. Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat*.39.

3. perh. *duct carrying must from the wine-press to the fermentation vat*, δεῖ .. τὸν ληνεῶνα ὅλον κατηλεῖφθαι πάντοθαι πάντοθεν λειοτάτοις κονιάμασι, καὶ οὐχ ἧττον τὰς ἀναφοράς *Gp*.6.1.3.

II. (ajnafevrw) *carrying back, reference* of a thing *to a standard*, διὰ τὸ γίνεσθαι ἐπαίνους δι᾽ ἀναφορᾶς Arist.*EN*1101^{b}20; in Law, *recourse*, ἐκείνοις εἶναι είς τοὺς ἔχοντας ἀναφοράν D.24.13: abs., Thphr.*Char*.8.5. (pl.), *IG*5(1).1390.111 (Andania, I B.C.); ἡ ἀ. ἐστι πρός τι Arist.*Cat*.5^{b}20, al.; ἀ. ἔχειν πρός or ἐπίτι to be *referable* to .., Epicur.*Fr*.409, Plb.4.28.3, Plu.2.290e, al.; ἀ. τινος γίγνεται πρός or ἐπί τι, Plb.;1.3.4, Plu.2.1071a; ἐπ᾽ ἀναφορᾷ τῇ πρὸς τὸν δῆμον *BCH*46.312 (Teos); ἀ. ἔχειν ἐπί τι, of writings, *refer to*, Alex.Aphr.*in Mete*.4.1; τούτων εἰς Κυναίγειρον ποιήσασθαι τὴν ἀναφοράν *assing to, give credit for* .., Polem.*Call*.23.

2. *way of retreat*, ὑπέλιτε ἑαυτῷ ἀναφοράν D.18. 219; νῦν δὲ αὑτοῖς μὲν κατέλιπον τὴν εἰς τὸ ἀφανὲς ἀναφοράν Aeschin.2.104, cf. Plb.15.8.13, etc.

3. *means of repairing* a fault, defeat, etc., ἀλλ᾽ ἔστιν ἡμῖν ἀ. τῆς ξυμφορᾶς E.*Or*.414; ἀ. ἁμαρτήματος ἔχειν *way to atone, for* .., Plu.*Phoc*.2; ἀ. ἔχειν *means of recovery*, Id.*Fab*.14.

4. *offering*, LxxPs.50(51).21; ἡ ἀ. τοῦ πνεύματος τοῦ λεκτικοῦ *PMag.Par*.2.281, *SEG*32.1611 (ii/iii A.D.).

5. *report*, *PLond*.1.17.34 (ii B.C.), etc.

6. *petition*, *PRyl*.119.28 (i A.D.).

7. *payment on account, instalment*, *OGI*225 (Milet.), *PEleph*.14.26 (iii B.C.), *PRev.Laws*16.10 (iii B.C.), etc.

8. Rhet., *repetition* of a word, Longin.20.1, Demetr.*Eloc*.141.

9. Medic.,= ἀνάδοσις, opp. πέψις, Aret.*SD*2.7.

ἀναφορεύς, ὁ, *carrying-pole*, LxxEx.25.12(13) sq., al.

II. = τελαμών, Eust.243.31.

ἀναφορέω, = ἀναφέρω I, but used in a frequentat. sense, Hdt.3.102, 111, Th.4.115, Cypr. *u-na-po-re-i* perh. ὐναφορεῖ *Kafizin* 266b.

ἀναφορητικός, ή, όν, = sq. II, of consumption with empyema, Cael.Aur.*TP*2.18.

ἀναφορικός, ή, όν, *standing in relation*: in Gramm., *relative*. Adv. -κῶς *relatively*, A.D.*Pron*.5.20, al., D.T.636.12; *with a reference*, Stob.2.6.6, Gal.18(1).504.

II. Medic., *bringing up blood, phlegm*, Dsc. 2.171, cf. Eup.2.39, Androm.ap.Gal.13.31; νόσος ἀ. Ptol.*Tetr*.87.

III. ἀναφορικόν, τό, treatise by Hypsicles *on the ascension* of stars; ἀ. πραγματεῖαι Ptol.*Alm*.8.6.

ἀναφοριον, τό, Dim. of ἀναφορά, *petition, proposal*, etc., *BGU*1123.3, *POxy*.294.13, etc.

ἀναφορμίζομαι, *play a prelude*, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. ἀνεβάλλετο.

ἀνάφορον, τό, = ἀναφορεύς I, Ar.*Ra*.8, *Ec*.833, *Fr*.559, cf. Phryn.*PS*p.15 B.

ἀναφορύσσω, Ion. for ἀναφυράω, Hp.*Mul*.1.53, 2.205, al.

ἀναφράζω, *relate, describe*, Eun.*Hist*.p.223 D.; Med., *to be aware of*, οὐλὴν ἀμφράσσαιτο Od.19.391.

ἀναφράσσω or **-φράγνῡμι**, *barricade again, block up*, τὰς παρόδους dub. l. in Str.4.3.5, cf. J.*AJ*15.7.10:—Pass., LxxNe.4.7; λιμένες ἀνεφράγνυντο Them.*Or*.7.91d.

II. *remove barriers*, Hsch.

ἀναφρίζω, *cover with foam*, Phryn.*PS*p.46 B., app. describing a medical symptom, Men.*Asp*.453.

ἀναφρίσσω, *bristle up*, ἀκάνθαις *with* .., Opp.*H*.4.599; of hair, Poll.2.25.

ἀναφροδῑσία, ἡ, *want of power to inspire love, lack of charm*, Philostr.*VA*8.7, Jul.*Mis*.367b.

II. *insensibility to love*, Gell.19.9.9.

ἀναφρόδῑτος, ον, *without'* Αφροδίτν, *not enjoying her favours*, Plu. 2.751e, etc.; ἀ. εἰς τὰ ἐρωτικά *unlucky* in .., Luc.*DDeor*.15.2; *loveless*, μίξεις D.Chr.7.133.

2. *insensible to love* Plu.2.57d, Jul.*Mis*.347c.

3. *without clarms*, Plu.*Ant*.4, Gell.1.5.3, etc.

ἀναφρονέω, *come back to one's senses*, X.*An*.4.8.21, D.C.60.14; ἀναφρονέων· ἀναλογιζόμενος, Hsch.

ἀναφροντίζω, *think over*, c. inf., ἀ. γάμον σχεθέμεν *meditate how* to get, Pi.*O*.1.69.

ἄναφρος, ον, *without froth*, διαχωρήμαρα Hp.*Hum*.4; αἷμα Aret.*SA*2.2.

ἀναφρύγω [ῡ], aor. 2 inf. Pass. -φρυγῆναι, *dry up*, Lyd.*Ost*.14.

ἀναφῠγή, ἡ, (ἀναφεύγω) *escape, release from*, ἀναφυγὰς κακῶν A.*Ch*.943.

II. *place of retreat*, Plu.*Aem*.16.

III. *withdrawal, retraction*, μήτρας Sor.2.26.

ἀναφῠή, ἡ, *bud, shoot*, Aq.*Za*.6.12.

ἀναφύησις, εως, ἡ, *springing up, growth*, Sor.1.87.

ἀναφῠλάσσω, *keep, guard*, *Epic.Alex.Adesp*.9 ii 19, *PDura*29.8 (iii A.D.).

ἀνάφυξις, εως, ἡ, = ἀναφυγή, ἀ. κακῶν Pl.*Lg*.713e, (perh. read ἀνάψυξις, cf. Jul.*ad Them*.258c).

ἀναφῡράω, *mix up well*, Hp.*Mul*.2.157, Thphr.*Od*.25; τέφραν μετ' αἴνου ἀ. *IG*14.966.8.

ἀναφύρω [ῡ], *mix up, confound*, τινάς τασι Them.*Or*.21.260c:—Pass., ἀναμὶξ ἦν πάντα ὁμοίως ἀναπεφυρμένα Hdt.1.103, cf. Epicur.*Fr*.250, Metrod.1.

2. *defile*, μάστιξι καὶ αἵματι ἀναπεφυρμένος Hdt.3.157, cf. E.*Ba*.742.

ἀναφῡσάω, *blow away*, κέλυφος Hp.*Mul*.1.78; *blow up* or *forth, eject*, ἀποσπάσματα ἀ., of volcanoes, Pl.*Phd*.113b:—Pass., *to be blown upwards*, Arist.*Mete*.367[a]16.

2. abs., of the elephant going through water, μυκτῆρι ἀ. *blows upward*, Id.*HA*497[b]30; of whales, Id.*PA*669[a]7; of Tritons, Philostr.*Im*.1.25.

3. *spray, sprinkle*, οἴνῳ καὶ ἐλαίῳ *Hippiatr*.10.

II. metaph., in Pass., *to be puffed up, arrogant*, X.*Cyr*.7.2.23, *HG*7.1.24.

III. *tune up* on the pipe, Ath.8.351e; cf., of swans, κύκνοι -ῶντες ἡδύ Philostr.*Im*.1.11.

ἀναφῡσημα, ατος, τό, *upward blast, eruption* of wind or fire, as in volcanoes, Arist.*Mete*.367[a]15, *Mu*.395[a]8, cf. Plb.34.11.17, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.3.

II. Medic., *powder for inflation*, *Hippiatr*.98.

ἀναφῡσησις, εως, ἡ, *upward blast*, of volcanoes, Arist.*Mu*.395[b]21.

II. *blowing* in playing the aulos, Hsch. s.v. γρόνθων, Eust. 1406.50.

III. *blowing* a powder *into* the nostrils, *Hippiatr*.98.

ἀναφῡσητός, ή, όν, *blown up*, Moses Alch.312.7, *into*, or *upon*, Eust. 1139.58.

ἀναφῡσιάω, *fetch a deep-drawn breath. blow*, of a dolphin, Hes.*Sc*.211; ἀ. ἆσθμα A.R.2.431.

ἀνάφῠσις, εως, ἡ, *gorwing again*, κεράτων Ael.*NA*12.18.

ἀναφύσσω, *draw water*: aor. ἀνήφῠσα Nonn.*D*.43.31.

ἀναφῠτεύω, *plant* or *sow again*, Arist.*Mir*.838[b]29.

ἀναφῠτέω, *foster the growth of*, ἀναφυτοῦντος ὅλον τὸ προκείμενον πωμάριον *SB*9907.24 (A.D. 388).

ἀναφύω, aor. Pass. ἀνεφύην Lxx1Ki.5.6, part. -φυείς Chor.in *Rev.Phil*.1.75:—*produce again*, ὅμοια κέρατα Arist.*HA*611[b]1; πτιλὰ νεαρά Ael.*NA*12.4; generally, *let grow*, πώγωνα Theoc.10.40; *foster*, ὄφιν A.R.2.1209; πλῆθος συκοφαντῶν, ἐπιθυμίας, Plu.*Arist*.26, *Arat*.49, etc.

2. abs., *produce* vegetation, Arist.*Fr*.252. Sm.Jb.14.9.

II. ἀναφύομαὶ *come into being, grow up*, Pherecyd.22(a) J., Hdt.4.58, ἀναφυομένης ἐκ γῆς πόας Pl.*Plt*.272a; also act. (intr.), ἢν γὰρ ἀποθάνῃ εἷς τις πονρός, δύ' ἀνέφυσαν ῥήτορες Pl.Com.186 K.-A.

b. transf. διαβολαί Plu.*Thes*.17, δίκαι Id.*Per*.37; act., πάλιν ἀπορία τις ἀναφύει Phlp.*in de An*.195.12.

2. *grow again*, act. (intr.), ἀναφῦναι τὰς τρίχας Hdt.5.35.3, τὸ ἀνδρεῖον ἀνέφυ Luc.*DMort*.28.2.

b. transf., ἀναφύντος τοῦ δήμου Aeschin.2.177; in form ἀμφύνει, οὐχ ἥκιστα γὰρ τῷ στομάχῳ ἐς ἔκλυσιν ἡ νοῦσος ἀμύνει (s.v.l., cj. ἐμφ-) Aret.*CA*2 (bk. 6).3.8.

III. intr. in pres. -φύει, Phlp.*in de An*.195.12.

ἀναφωνέω, *call aloud, shout*, Plb.3.33.4, Lxx1Ch.15.28, al., Ev.Luc.1.42; *exercise the voice*, Aret.*CD*1.3: esp. *practise the voice* by declaiming, Plu.2.130c; τὰ πρός τι ἀναπεφωνημένα *declamations* upon .., ib.30e.

2. *proclaim*, βασιλέα Id.*Demetr*.18: c. dat., *decree*, τοῦ ἀναπεφωνημένου Νουμηνίῳ στεφάνου *PFay*.14.2.

3. *proclaim*, intr., of slaves making declaration of liberty, πλὴν ὅτι τοὺς δούλους οὐ χάριτι τῶν δεσποτῶν ἀλλὰ ἀναφωνήσαντας ἐλευθερωθῆναι λέγει Artem.1.56 p. 63.7 P.;cf. Plu.*Cic*.27.6, *Cod.Just*.6.4.4.6.

4. of poetic *utterance*, Arist.*Mu*.400a18, Plu.*Cor*.32; of any *utterance*, c. acc., Epicur.*Ep*.1 P.24 U., cf.p.27 U.

5. *invoke*, in Pass., Dam.*Pr*.125 (quater).

ἀναφωνή, ἡ, *crying aloud* Anon.*in Rh*.190.22

ἀναφωνημα, στος, τό, *acclamation, salutation*, Plu.*Pomp*.13, etc.

2. *exclamation*, Id.*Mar*.19.

3. *interjection*, Heph.*Poëm*.5.3.

ἀναφωνησις, εως, ἡ, *vocal exercise*, Sor.1.49, Plu.2.1071c. Aret.*CD*2.7,13.

II. *ejaculation*, Plu.*Brut*.24; *utterance*, τὰς πρώτας τῶν ὀνομάτων ἀ. Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1012.70; τὴν τῆς τέχνης ἀ. *appellation*, Phld.*Rh*.1.75 S.

III. αἱ ἀ., title of work by Epicurus, Id.*Ir*.p.89 W.

ἀναφωνητής, οῦ, ὁ, = *nomenclator*, Lyd.*Mag*.3.8.

ἀναφωνητικός, ή, όν, *exclamatory*, Eust. 1964.47; adv. -ῶς, *as an exclamation*, Eust. 1044.53, Sopat.Rh.8.335.10 W. (cj. I.-W.; -φωνικῶς W.).

ἀναχάζω, *make to recoil, force back*, found only in poet. aor. 1, οὐδ᾽ ἀνέχασσαν prob. in Pi.*N*.10.69.

II. mostly as med., **ἀναχάζομαι,** Ep. aor. ἀνεχασσάμην:—*draw back*, freq. in Il. of warriors, ἀλλ ἀναχασσάμενος λίθον εἵλετο 7.264, cf. 15.728, 16.819, 17.47, etc.; ἀναχασσάμενος νῆχον πάλιν *giving way to* the wave, Od.7.280: c. gen., ἀ. ἠπείροιο *draw back from* .., A.R.4.1241; ἐπὶ πόδα ἀναχάζεσθαι *retire* slowly, of soldiers, X.*Cyr*.7.1.34:—Act. in sense of med., Id.*An*.4.1.16.

ἀναχαίνω, v. ἀναχάσκω.

ἀναχαιτίζω, (χαίτη) of a horse, *throw the mane back, rear up*, ἀ. φόβῳ E.*Rh*.786; κόμην ἀ. Hld.2.36: metaph. of men, *become restive*, S.*Fr*.179, Plu.*Demetr*.34; θάλαττα ἀναχαιτίζουσα a *turbulent* sea, Philostr.*Im*.2.17.

2. c. acc. *throw* a rider, φυλάσσων μὴ ἀναχαιτίσειέ νιν, of a branch, E.*Ba*.1072: metaph., *overthrow, upset*, ἔσφηλε κἀνεχαίτισεν Id.*Hipp*.1232, cf. Tim.*Pers*.18; ἀνεχαίτισε καὶ διέλυσε D.2.9, Men.*Sam*.209; ἀνακεχαίτικεν [ἡμᾶς], of wine, Anaxandr.3; βίος -ισμένος Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.57.

3. c. gen., ἀ. τῶν πραγμάτων *shake off the yoke of, retire from* business, Plu.*Ant*.21; ἀ. ἐκ .. 2.611f (cj.).

b. *lose, be disappointed of*, ἑνὸς δὲ .. οὐκ ἀνεχαιτίσθην τῆς φιλίας one [sage] did not *disappoint* me, Harp.Astr.in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).136.9 (s.v.l.).

II. *hold back by the hair*: hence generally, *check,*, τοῦ δρόμου τὸ ῥόθιον Luc.*Lex*.15, cf. Procop.*Goth*.4.18; *restrain*, ἐπιδρομάς Id.*Aed*.2.11; πόλεμον Memn.51; ἀ. [τὸ θυμικὸν] τῆς ἀλόγου ὁρμῆς Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.372.17.

ἀναχαιτισις, εως, ἡ, *restraint*, *Jo*.Sic. in Rh.6.235 W.; τῆς τάσεως τῆς φωνῆς Anon.*in Rh*.197.20.

ἀναχαιτισμα, στος, τό, = foreg., dub. l. in Plu.2.611f:—also **-ισμός,** ὁ = foreg., Lyd.*Mag*.2.15, 3.52.

ἀναχᾰλασμός, ὁ, *relaxation*, πνεύματος *Placit*.5.24.4, cf. *Stoic*.2.215.

ἀναχᾰλαστικός, ή, όν, *relaxing*, ὑστέρας Dsc.1.128.

ἀναχᾰλάω, poet. **ἀγχ-,** *relax* in Pass., *Placit*.5.26.1, Plb.6.23.11, cf. Gal.19.537, Aspasia ap.Aët.16.22.

2. *ease*, [νῆα] ἀγχαλάσας A.R.2.585.

ἀναχαλινόω, gloss on ἀναχαιτίζω, Hsch., Suid.

ἀναχαλκεύω, *forge anew*, τὰς πύλας Ps.-Callisth.3.29.

ἀναχάρᾰγή, ἡ, *scraping up*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.47.27.

ἀναχάραξις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., τῆς λεπίδος Plu.2.979c.

ἀναχάράσσ, Att. **-ττω,** *scrape up*, ib.913e; ἀὴρ ἀναχαράσσει ἰόν air *causes the roughness of* rust, ib.396a, cf. 454c.

ἀναχάσκω, only pres. and impf., Ar.*Av*.502, *Fr*.68, Luc.*VH*2.1; poet. ἄγχασκε Pherecr.196:—other tenses from pres. *ἀναχαίνω, fut. -χᾰνοῦμαι Hp.*Superf*.29: aor. 2 ἀνέχᾰνον: pf. ἀνακέχηνα:—*open the mouth, gape wide*, ἀναχανὰν μέγα Ar.*Eq*.641; στόμα ἀνακεχηνός Hp.*Nat.Mul*.45; of the cervix, Alcmaeon 3 D.-K.; Hp.*Superf*.32, *Vict*.1.30.

ἀναχαυνόω· ἀναλύω Suid.

2. Pass., *to be puffed up*, Arist.*VV*1251b18.

ἀναχειοῖ· οἰκειοῦται, Hsch.

ἀναχειρίζομαι, *delay, hinder*, D.C.38.13.

ἀναχελύσσομαι, *cough up*, Hp.ap.Sch.Nic.*Al*.81; expl. as = ἀναπνεῖ, Erot.

ἀναχέω, *pour forth*, ποταμούς Ph.1.50; *cause to overflow*, θάλασσαν Opp.*H*.2.33:—Pass., *to be poured out*, Anacr.42; of floods, Max.Tyr. 8.7; *to be spread over a wide space*, Arist.*Pr*.944a27, *Mu*.393a20, Arr.*An*.6.18.5: of water reaching inland, εἰς τοὺς ἐσωτάτους τόπους ὁ Περσικὸς κόλπος ἀναχεῖται Arr.*Peripl.M.Rubr*.35, metaph., of a rumour, Plu.*Aem*.24.

2. metaph., *relax*, ἡ χάρις ἀναχεῖ τὴν ψυχήν Ph.1.104; ἡ γνῶσις ἀναχεῖται εἰς ἀγνωσίαν *is dissipated, dissolved*, Dam.*Pr*.29.

3. Med., aor. ἀναχέασθαι *anoint oneself*, Gal.*Thras*.46.

II. = ἀναχώννυμι, Orph.*A*.568 (tm.), cf. 724.

ἀναχλαινόω, *clothe with a mantle*, Nonn.*D*.11.232.

ἀναχλιαίνω, *warm up*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.56, Arist.*Pr*.889a8:—Pass., ib.930b18.

ἀναχλίζω, *warm up*: metaph., *refurbish*, cj. in Phlp.*in de An*.455.29 (codd. ἂν χλίζεσθαι).

ἀναχνοαίνομαι, (χνοῦς) *get the first down*, Ar.*Ach*.791.

ἀναχοή, ἡ, (ἀναχεω) *eruption*, Αἴτνης Longin.35.4; ἀναχοαί· πόροι, Hsch.

ἀναχορεύω, *begin a choral dance*, Ar.*Th*.994: and c. acc. cogn., ἀ. θίασον, ὄργια, E.*Ph*.1756, *Ba*.482, al.

2. *celebrate in the chorus*, Βάκχιον ib.1153.

3. οὐκ ἄν με .. ἀνεχόρευ᾽ Ἐρινύσι *would* not *have scared* me *away by a band* of Furies, Id.*Or*.582.

II. intr., *dance for joy*, ἀνεχόρευσεν αἰθήρ Id.*Ion*1079.

ἀναχόω, ἀναχώννυμι Luc.*Lex*.2 (in dat. pl. of part. ἀναχοῦσι).

ἀναχράομαι, *use up,* and so, *make away with, destroy* v.l. in Th.3.81, cf. D.C.51.8; οἱ ἑαυτοὺς -χρώμενοι 58.16.

2. *use*, *IG*5(1).1390. 60 (Andania, i B.C.).

ἀναχρέμπτομαι, *cough up*, D.L.2.75:—Act. in Suid., Zonar.

ἀναχρέμψις, εως, ἡ, *coughing up*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.6, Aret.*SA*2.2, etc.

ἀναχρίω, *anoint*, Dsc.*Eup*.1.35.

ἀναχρονίζομαι, Pass., *to be an anachronism*, Sch.E.*Hipp*.231, *Ph*.854, Eust. 1404.29:—Act. c. part., *to be late in doing*, ἀ. πέμποντες ἐπιστόλια *PTeb*.413.14 (ii/iii A.D.).

ἀναχρονισμός, ὁ, *anachronism*, Sch.A.*Pr*.846.

2. *exchange of the quantity* of two syllables, Eust. 1704.8.

ἀναχρῡσόω, *regild*, *Ostr*.156, al.

ἀναχρώννῡμι, *colour anew, discolour*, Plu.2.930f:—Pass., v.l. in Thphr.*Sud*.12: metaph., *to be defiled with*, πολλαῖς γυναιξίν Eust. 122.26.

ἀναχρωσις, εως, ἡ, *discolouring*; *taint, infection*, Plu.2.53c.

ἀνάχυλις, εως, ἡ, = σύμφυτον, Ps.-Dsc.4.9 (dub., cf. ἀνάχυσις III).

ἀνάχῠμα, ατος, τό, *expanse*, ἀ. αἰθέριον Nicom.*Harm*.3.

II. = ἀνάχυσις II, Str.*Chr*.7.45.

ἀναχύρωτος [ῠ], ον, *without chaff* or *husks*, Ar.*Fr*.56.

ἀνάχῠσις, εως, ἡ, (ἀναχέω) *expansion, effusion*, χολῆς Aret.*SD*1.15; ἰκτεριώδης Sor.1.48, cf. Ruf.*Fr.*79.9; πύου Erasistr.ap.Gal.8.318; τῶν εἰδῶν εἰς τὸ ὄν Simp.*in Ph*.503.32: metaph., ἀ. ψυχῆς *exhilaration*, Ph.2.187.

b. *exhalation*, τοῦ ὠκεανοῦ (causing fogs) Prisc.p.341 D.

2. ἡ τῆς ἀσωτίας ἀ. *excess* of profligacy, 1Ep.Pet.4.4; τοῦ ἀλόγου πάθους Ph.1.695; of enthusiasm, Metrod.*Herc*.831.13.

II. *expanse* of water, e.g. *estuary*, Str.3.1.9: pl., ἀ. θαλάττης *inundations*, Max.Tyr.38.3; ἀνάχυσιν λαμβανούσης τῆς δαλάσσης Ocell.3.4.

III. an expectorant, = σύμφυτον, Ps.-Dsc.4.9.

ἀνάχωμα, ατος, τό, *dike, dam*, Aristeas301, Harp. s.v. ανδηρα; cf. ἄνάχωσμα.

ἀνάχωματίζω, *throw up a mound*, Eust.652.30.

ἀνάχωμᾰτισμός, ὁ, *the throwing up a mound*, Sch.A.*Pers*.646, *BGU*199, etc.

ἀναχώνευσις, εως, ἡ, *melting down*, εἰκόνων *Ephes*.2.No.23.

ἀναχώνεύω, *smelt over again*, Str.9.1.23, cf. *PHolm*.2.8, *PLeid.X*.6.

ἀνᾰχώννῡμι, *heap up into a mound*, κόνιν *AP*7.537 (Phan.):—in Pass., v.l. Th.2.102 (for ἂν κεχῶσθαι); ἀ. ὁδόν *raise* a road *by throwing down rubbish*, D.55.28, cf. *PPetr*.2p.43 (Pass., iii B.C.), 3p.111; τάφους Luc.*Tox*.43.

ἀναχωρέω, Locr. inf. ἀνχο̄ρεῖν *IG*9(1).718.7,27 (v B.C.), Cret. ἀνκο̄ρε̄ν *Inscr.Cret*.4.72 xi 10 (Gortyn, v B.C.), *go back*, πόλινδε ἄψ ἀναχωρήσουσιν Il.10.210, cf. Od.17.461.

b. *walk backwards*, of oxen feeding, Hdt.4.183.

2. in Il., mostly, *retire, withdraw* from battle, ἀλλά σ᾽ ἔγωγ᾽ ἀναχωρήσαντα κελεύω ἐς πληθὺν ἰέναι Il.17.30; τόφρ᾽ ἀναχωρείτω 11.189, cf. 4.305, 20.335, etc.: in Prose, μάχης οὔσης εἰς τοὐπίσω ἀ. Lys.14.6; φυγῇ ἀ. Pl.*Smp*.221a; generally, *retire, withdraw*, μεγάροιο μυχόνδε Od.22.270; ὀπίσω ἀ. Hdt.5.94, etc.; ἐς τοὔπισθεν Ar.*Pl*.1208; ἀνεκεχωρήκεσαν *they had retired* or *returned*, Th.8.15, cf. *IG*9(1).718.7, 27 (Locr.): with Preps. denoting motion to or from, ἐς τὴν ἀκρόπολιν Hdt.3.143; ἐπ᾽ οἴκου Th.1.30; ὑπὸ Βοιωτῶν ἐς Ἀθήνας *were forced* by them *to retire to* .., Hdt.5.61; ἀπό Pl.*Smp*. l.c. *withdraw* to place of refuge, *go into hiding*, of strikers, *PTeb*.26.18, 41.14 (both ii B.C.); of slaves, *PHib*.71.6 (iii B.C.); of offenders, *PTeb*.5.6 (ii B.C.).

II. *come back* or *revert to the rightful heir*, ἡ βασιληΐη ἀνεχώρησε ἐς τὸν παῖδα Hdt.7.4; ἡ ποινὴ ἀ. εἰς ἡμᾶς Antipho 2.1.3, cf. *Leg.Gort*.11.10.

III. metaph., *withdraw, retire*, ἐξ αἰσθήσεων Pl.*Phd*.83a; ἀ. ἐκ τῶν πραγμάτων *retire from* public life, *from* the world, Plb.29.25.5, cf. Cic.*Att*.9.4.2, Ev.Matt.2.14, al.: abs., *withdraw, retire*, Pl.*Smp*.175a, cf. Ar.*Nu*.524; ἀνακεχωρηκυῖα χώρα *inland* spot, Thphr.*HP*9.7.4; ἀ. ἀπὸ θαλάσσης Plb.2.11.16; ἀνακεχωρηκὸς ῥῆμα, ὄνομα *obsolete*, D.H.*Rh*.10.7; *recondite*, ἱστορία Phld.*Rh*.1.157 S.

IV. ἐνεχώρησαν.

ἀναχωρημα, ατος, τό, *withdrawal, reflux*, θαλάσσης Arist.*Mu*.396^{a}18.

ἀναχωρησις, εως, Ion. ιος, ἡ, *retiring, retreat*, Hdt.9.22, Th.1.12, al.; ἀ. ποιεῖσθαι, of a river, D.S.1.10; of waves, ἐπιδρομαὶ καὶ -σεις Arist.*Mu*.400^{a}27; τοῦ ποταμοῦ *PPetr*.2p.45 (iii B.C.).

b. *turning back*, Ph.2.539.

II. *place* or *means of retreat*, Th.1.90, D.19.41.

III. *return*, Pl.*Phlb*.32b.

IV. *absence*, τὰ ὄντα ἐν -ήσει *BGU*447.6 (ii A.D.), cf. *PTeb*.353.6 (ii A.D.); *retirement*, μετὰ φίλων -ιν εὔσχολον Phld.*Oec*.p.64 J.

V. ἀ. τῶν ὄντων, calque of "*cessio bonorum*" Just.*Const.* Δέδωκεν 7d.

ἀναχωρητέον, *one must withdraw*, Pl.*Cri*.51b.

ἀναχωρητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who has retired from the world, anchoret*, Just.*Nov*.5.3 (pl.), *Rev.Épigr*.1.159 (Egypt, vi A.D.), *SEG*33.1366 (-ιτής, Nubia, vi A.D.), *PAnt*.202b9.

ἀναχωρητικός, ή, όν, *disposed to retire*; τὸ ἀ. Arr.*Epict*.2.1.10.

ἀναχωρίζω, *make to go back* or *retire*, X.*Cyr*.7.1.41, *An*.5.2.10; ἀγχωρίξαντες (Dor.) τὸν ὅρον *having drawn* it *back*, *Tab.Heracl*.1.56, 59.

ἀνάχωσις, εως, ἡ, *raising of an embankment*, *PSI*5.488.13 (iii B.C.), rest. in *JÖAI*3.56.

ἀναχωρχωσμα, ατος, τό, *silted mound*, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.527.

ἀναψᾰθάλλω, *touch up, work up*, Phryn.*PS*p.12 B., cf. Hsch.

ἀναψᾰλάσσω, *tear up, open*, Lyc.343.

ἀναψάω, *wipe up*, σταγόνας ἐρίῳ Ctes.*Fr*.57.28; δάκρυον Dsc.4.64.

2. *clean out*, φρέαρ *PLond*.1.131r631:—Pass., aor. ἀνεψήσθην *BGU*530.17 (i A.D.).

ἀνάψησις, εως, ἡ, *cleaning out*, φρέστος *PLond*.3.1177.329 (ii A.D.).

ἀναψησμός, ὁ, = foreg., λάκκου ib.1.131r621 (i A.D.), *SB*9699.622 (A.D. 78/9), *PWürzb*22.13 (ii A.D.), *BGU*2264 I 5, II 7 (A.D. 198).

ἀναψηλᾰφάω, *retry*, in Law, Just.*Nov*.82.11.1:—Pass., ib.113.1 Intr.

ἀναψηλᾰφησις, εως, ἡ, *close search*, τροφῆς Eust.254.31; *re-examination, retrial*, *Cod.Just*.7.62.35, cf. 12.37.19, Just.*Nov*.82.12, al.

ἀναψηφίζω, *put to the vote again*, *IG*1.250*A*12 (Attica, v A.D.), Th.6.14; *propose to repeal*, *SIG*194 (Amphipolis), cf. D.C.39.39:—Med., *vote anew*, Pherecr.47.

II. *reckon backwards*, εἰς τοὐπίσω Porph.*Plot*.2.

ἄναψις, εως, ἡ, (ἀνάπτω) *lighting up, kindling*, D.H.2.66; of stars, ἄ. καὶ σβέσις Epicur.*Ep*.2p.39 U.

ἀναψοφέω, *make a noise*, Hsch. s.v. ἀναρραθαγῆσαι.

ἀναψυκτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *refresher*, πόνων *from* labours, E.*Fr*.146.

ἀνάψυξις, εως, ἡ, *cooling*, Posidon.72; *refreshment*, *SEG*36.1277 (Mesopotamia, iii A.D.), *exposure*, ἕλκεος Hp.*Fract*.25.

2. *drying up*, Str.10.2.19.

3. *relief, respite*, LxxEx.8.15; κακῶν Jul.*ad Them*.258c; καιροὶ -εως Act.Ap.3.20.

ἀναψῠχή, ἡ, *coolness*, Pl.*Lg*.919a.

2. *relief, respite*, Id.*Smp*.176a, *PLond*.1.42.19 (ii B.C.); κακῶν *from* misery, E.*Supp*.615; πόνων Id.*Ion*1604.

3. *ventilation*, Pl.*Ti*.84d, Arist.*Fr*.219.

ἀναψύχω [ῡ], Ep. impf. -εσκον Orph.*L*.562:—*cool, refresh*, ἀήτας Ὠκεανὸς ἀνίησιν ἀναψύχειν ἀνθρώπους Od.4.568; ἀνέψυχον φίλον ἦτορ *were reviving* their spirit, Il.13.84; ἕλκος ἀναψύχοντα 5.795; ἀ. φίλα γούνατα Hes.*Op*.608; ἀ. βάσιν *cool* the feet *in water*, E.*IA*421:—Pass., *to be revived, refreshed*, ἀνέψυχθεν φίλον ἦτορ Il.10.575; of the body, Pl.*Ti*.78e, cf. 70d; ὥστ᾽ ἀνεψύχης [ῠ] Amips.13.

2. ναῦς ἀ. *let* the ships *rest and get dry*, Hdt.7.59, X.*HG*1.5.10; ἀ. τὸν ἱδρῶτα *let* it *dry off*, Plu.*Sull*.29; ἀ. τὰς αὐλαίας *dry* them, Id.*Them*.30:—Pass., *to be dried up*, Str.10.2.19.

3. metaph., ὂν δ᾽ ἔψυξας ἔμαν φρένα καιομέναν πόθῳ Sapph.48 L.-P., cf. Thgn.1273 W., c. gen., ἀ. πόνων τινά *give* him *relief from* toil, E.*Hel*.1094; πολέων .. μεριμνέων Call.*Fr*.260.7 Pf.; ἀ. κακότητος ψυχάς Orph.*Fr*.230: abs., 2Ep.Ti.1.16.

4. Medic., *expose* to air, κατὰ τὸ ἕλκος ἐῶσιν ἀνεψῦχθαι Hp.*Fract*.25; cf. ἀναψύχειν· γυμνοῦν Erot.

II. the Act. is also used intr., *become cool, recover, revive*, Diph.81, *AP*12.132 (Mel.), Opp.*H*.5.623; εὗρέ .. δρόμων ἀναψύχουσαν [ρὴν ἔλαφον] Babr.95.57; *take relaxation*, *POxy*.1296.7 (iii A.D.).

ἀνγλάριον, v. ἀγγλάριον.

ἄνγρεσις, v. ἄγγρεσις.

ἄνδα· αὕτη (Cypr.), Hsch.

ἀνδαβάτης, ου, ὁ, *a type of gladiator who fought blindfold*, cf. Cic.*Fam*.7.10.2, Lyd.*Mag*.1.46.

ἀνδαιθμός, ὁ, *redivision, redistribution* of land, *IG*9(1).609.2 (Naupactus, vi/v B.C.); cf. δαιθμός, ἀναδασμός, ἄνδαιτος.

ἄνδαιτος, ον, = ἀναδαστός, *SIG*141.11 (Issa).

ἀνδαίω, poet. for ἀναδαίω.

ἁνδάνω [δᾰ], impf. ἥνδανον, Ep. ἑηνδανον, in Ion. Prose ἑάνδανον Hdt.9.5 and 19 (in 7.172, 8.29, codd. give ἥνδανον): fut. ἁδήσω Id.5.39: pf. ἅδηκα Hippon100, Locr. ϝεϝάδηκα (v. infr. II); ἕᾱδα A.R.1.867; part. ἑαδώς Il.9.173: aor., 3 sg. ἔϝαδε *SEG*23.530 (Dreros, vii B.C.), ἔβαδε *Inscr.Cret*.1.xvi 1.2 (Lato, iii B.C.), ἇδε *SEG*18.772 (Berenice, Cyrenaica, iv B.C.; cf. ἅδημα), ἑᾰδον Hdt.4.201, 6.106, cf. *SIG*57.40; Ep. εὔᾰδον (i.e. ἔϝαδον) Il.14.340, Od.16.28; ἅδον [ᾰ] Il.13.748; 3 sg. subj. ἅδῃ Hdt.1.133, opt. ἅδοι Od.20.327, inf. ἁδεῖν Il.3.173, S.*Ant*.89: later, aor. 1 ἧσα Plot.2.3.7:—*please, delight, gratify*, mostly Ion. and poet., used like ἥδομαι, except as to construction: mostly c. dat. pers., Od.2.114, Alcm.1.88, 45, 56.2 P., Pi.*P*.1.29, Hdt.5.39: also c. dupl. dat., Ἀγαμέμνονι ἥνδανε θυμῷ Il.1.24, cf. Od.16.28; εἴ σφωϊν κραδίῃ ἅδοι 20.327; Πηνελοπείῃ ἥνδανε μύθοισι *pleased* her *with* words, 16.398:—in ἁδόντα δ᾽ εἴη με τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς ὁμιλεῖν the dat. belongs both to the part. and to the inf., Pi.*P*.2.96: abs., τοῖσι δὲ πᾶσιν ἑαδότα μῖθον ἔειπε Il.9.173, Od.18.422: c. acc., v. dub. in Thgn.26, E.*Or*.1607, both prob. corrupt readings.

b. *rejoice in*, w. dat., *AP*6.299 (Phan.).

II. in Hdt. ἁνδάνει expresses *the opinion* of a body of people, οὔ σφι ἥνδανε ταῦτα 7.172, cf. 9.5; τοῖσι τὰ ἀμείνω ἑάνδανε 9.19: c. inf., τοῖσι μὲν ἔασε βοηθέειν Ἀθηναίοισι 6.106, cf. 4.145, 153, 201; cf. ἐπεί νύ τοι εὔαδεν οὕτως (sc. ποιεῖν) Il.17.647:—τὰ ϝεϝαδηκότα *quae placuerunt*, *IG*9(1).334 (Locr.).

III. Med., ἣν ἁνδάνηται Hp.*Mul*.2.150; cf. τιμὴ δαίμοσιν ἁνδάνεται *AP*10.7 (Arch.). (Cf. Skt. *svádati*, Lat. *suādeo, suāvis*, *O*.E. *swēte*, etc.)

ἄνδας· βορέας Tyrrhen., Hsch.

ἀνδειράδες, αἱ, = ἄνδηρα, *AB*394, cf. Hsch.

ἄνδεμα, ἀνδέχομαι, ἀνδέω, ἄνδημα, poet. for ἀναδ-.

ἄνδεργμα· ὁ ἐπὶ τῆς (ἄνδειγμα *La*.; cf. ἀνάδειγμα) τραγικῆς σκηνῆς παραγόμενος παράκοτος, Hsch.

ἀνδηρευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *workman employed on dikes*, *PRyl*.157.15 (ii A.D.), *PFlor*.369.9 (ii A.D.).

ἀνδηρεύων, ὁ, app. = ἀνδηρευτής, *PUniv.Milan*.inv.100 (*Acme* 9(2).59.17).

ἀνδηρικός, όν, *determinative*, ὁ Δημόκριτος ἔλεγε ταῦτα δὴ τὰ ἀνδηρικὰ ἀνόματα, ἕν, μηδέν, ῥυσμόν, τροπήν, διαθιγήν Democr.fr.Orth.

ἄνδηρον, τό, *raised bank* by the side of a river of ditch, *dike*, Mosch.4.102: mostly in pl., ἄνδηρα, τά, Hyp.*Fr*.113, Lyc.629; Πακτωλοῦ χρυσέοισιν ἐπ᾽ ἀνδήροισι Call.*Fr*.45 P., cf. *Fr.anon*.110; τετμῆσθαι καθάπερ ἀνδήροις καὶ ὀχετοῖς Plu.2.650c, cf. Luc.*Lex*.2.

2. *border, edge*, of the sea, dub. in B.1.54 (p.439 J.); ἄ. θαλάσσης Opp.*H*.4.319.

3. *border* for plants or flowers, Thphr.*CP*3.15.4, Theoc.5.93, *AP*12.197 (Strat.), Nic.*Th*.576.

4. = στῆθος χειρός, Poll.2.144.

ἀνδίκα· ὁ βόλος (ἀνδικλόβολος cod.), δίκη ἡ ἐξ ὑπαρχῆς δικαζομένη παρὰ Ταραντίνοις (i.e. ἀνδίκα = ***ἀναδίκη**), Hsch.

ἄνδικε· ἀνάρριψον, Hsch.; cf. ἔδικον.

ἀνδίκτης, ου, ὁ, for ἀναδίκτης (ἀναδικεῖν), *catch of a mousetrap*, Call.*Fr*.177.33 Pf., cf. perh. **ἀνδικτήρ**, ῆρος, δούνακας ἀνδικτῆρας *AP*6.296 (Leon.Tarent.) (cj. Lobeck, ἀντυκτῆρας cod.).

ἄνδινος· περίπατος, Hsch. (ἀνδινός· περὶ παντός cod.).

ἄνδῐχα, Adv., (ἀνά, δίχα) *asunder, in twain*, ἡ δ' [κεφαλὴ] ἄνδιχα πᾶσα κεάσθη Il.16.412; ἄνδιχα πάντα δάσασθαι 18.511; opp. ἀμμίγδην, Nic.*Th*.912; *far away*, A.R.4.31.

2. as Prep., c. gen., *apart from*, A.R.1.908, 2.927; ἀλλήλων *AP*5.4 (Stat. Flacc.):—hence **ἀνδῐχάζω,** (s.v. ἄνδῐχα), *cut in two, cleave*, in a riddle about an oyster, Epigr.adesp. in *Suppl.Hell*.983.7 (unless [ἄ]ν διχάσῃ is to be read).

2. app. *to be of divided opinion*, αἴ κ' ἀνδιχάζοντι τοὶ ξενοδίκαι *IG*9(1).717.10 (Khaleion, W. Locris, *c*.450 B.C.).

ἀνδοκάδην· ἐκ διαδοχῆς, Hsch.

ἀνδοκεία, ἡ, = ἀναδοχή II, ἐν ἀνδοκείᾳ Ζωτικοῦ *guaranteed by* Zoticus, *IG*14.423 ii 19: pl., ib.422 iii (Tauromenium).

ἀνδοκεύς· ἀνάδοχος, Hsch.

ἀνδοκιάρχης, ου, ὁ, *officer in charge of* ἀνδοκεῖαι, *IG*14.2417.1.

ἀνδραγαθέω, pf. ἠνδραγάθηκα D.S.11.25: aor. -ησα Plb.6.39.2: (ἀνήρ, ἀγαθός):—later form of ἀνδραγαθίζομαι, *behave in a manly, upright manner*, Id.1.45.3, al., *SIG*785.14 (Chios), *BGU*1207.11 (i B.C.), Onos.34.2:—Pass., ἠνδραγαθημένα, opp. ἡμαρτημένα, Plu.*Fab*.20.

ἀνδραγαθημα, ατος, τό, *brave, manly deed*, Str.1.2.8, Plu.*Sert*.10, *IG*14.951, Jul.*Caes*.329c, etc.

ἀνδραγαθησις, εως, ἡ, = sq., Lxx1Ma.5.56.

ἀνδραγαθία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *bravery, manly virtue*, Hdt.1.99, 136, al., Th.2.42; *the character of an upright man*, *integrity* Ar.*Pl*.191, Phryn.Com.1; Isoc.3.44, 6.105, D.22.72, 24.180; ἀνδραγαθίας ἕνεκα στεφανοῦσθαι Hyp.*Lyc*.6, *IG*197.13 (412/11 B.C.).

ἀνδραγαθίζομαι, aor. ἀνδραγαθίσασθαι App.*BC*5.101:—*act uprightly*, εἴ τις ἀπραγμοσύνῃ -ίζεται if any one thinks to sit at home and *play the honest man*, Th.2.63; ἐκ τοῦ ἀκινδύνου ἀ. Id.3.40, cf. Arist.*VV*1250[b]4.

ἀνδραγαθικός, ή, όν, *befitting a good man*, Hp.*Art*.78 (Comp.).

ἀνδράγρια, τά, *spoils of a slain enemy*, Il.14.509.

ἀνδραγχος, ὁ, *throttler of men: executioner*, Eust. 1833.54, 1858.57: ἄνδραχοι· δήμιος Hsch.

ἀνδράδελφος, ὁ, *husband's brother, brother-in-law*, *MAMA*1.363, 369, 8.167; Suid.; s.v. γαλόῳ, also fem. *sister-in-law*, ib.:—fem. **-αδέλφη** ἡ, *husband's sister*, *MAMA*1.324 (Phrygia), Eust.392.2.

ἀνδρᾰκάς (A), Adv. *man by man*, Od.13.14, Cratin.19, cf. Plu.2.151e; ἀ. καθήμενος *apart*, A.*Ag*.1595, cf. Hsch. (-κάς perh. cognate with Skt. *-śás* in *dviśás* 'two by two', etc.)

ἀνδρᾰκάς (B), άδος, ἡ, *a portion*, Nic.*Th*.643.

ἀνδραλογία, ἡ, v. ἀνδρολογία.

ἀνδραπόδεσσι, v. ἀνδράποδον.

ἀνδραπόδητοι· οἱ σὺν ἀνδραπόδοις ἀποδημοῦντες, Hsch.

ἀνδραπόδίζω, pres. Act. first in Alciphr.3.40: Att. fut. -ῐῶ X.*HG*2.2.20: aor. ἠνδραπόδισα Hdt., Th.:—Med., fut. ἀνδραποδιεῦμαι in pass. sense, Hdt.6.17:—Pass., fut. ἀνδραποδισθήσομαι X.*HG*2.2.14: aor. ἠνδραποδίσθην Lys.2.57: pf. ἠνδραπόδισμαι Isoc.17.14, part. ἀνδραποδισμένος Hdt.6.119: (ἀνδράποδον):—Prose Verb, *enslave*, esp. of conquerors, *sell the free men* of a conquered place *into slavery*, Hdt.1.151, Th.1.98; παῖδας καὶ γυναῖκας Id.3.36; πόλιν 6.62:—Pass., *to be sold into slavery*, Hdt.6.106, 119, 8.29, X.*HG*1.6.14, etc.; πόλις ὑπὸ τῶν βαρβάρων ἠνδραποδίσθη Lys. l.c.:—Med. also in act. sense, Hdt.1.76, al., Th.4.48, And.3.22, etc.

II. less freq. of individuals, *kidnap*, Pl.*Grg*.508e, X.*Mem*.4.2.14, *Smp*.4.36.

III. metaph., -ίζοντες ἀπὸ τοῦ φρονεῖν τοὺς νέους Alciphr.3.40.

ἀνδραπόδική, ἡ, *tax on slaves*, MacDowell *Stamped Objects from Seleucia* pp.41, 42, 64, *YClS*3.30–3, 37, 38 (Uruk, Babylonia).

ἀνδραπόδιον, τό, Dim. of ἀνδράποδον, Hyp.*Fr*.227, Diph.80, *POxy*.1102.15 (ii A.D.).

ἀνδραπόδισις, εως, ἡ, = sq., X.*Ap*.25.

ἀνδραπόδισμός, ὁ, *selling into slavery, enslaving*, Th.2.68, Isoc.4.100, etc.; πατρίδος D.1.5.

II. of individuals, *kidnapping*, whether of free men or other people's slaves, ὑπόδικος -ισ μοῦ liable to action *for kidnapping*, Pl.*Lg*.879a, 955a.

ἀνδραπόδιστήριος, α, ον, *fitted for enslaving*, Tz.ad Lyc.784.

ἀνδραπόδιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *slave-dealer* or *kidnapper*, Ar.*Eq*.1030, Pl.521, Lys.10.10, etc., cf. Poll.3.78; coupled with ἱερόσυλοι, τοιχωρύχοι, etc., Pl.*R*.344b: metaph., ἀ. ἑαυτοῦ *one who sells* his own *independence*, X.*Mem*.1.2.6.

ἀνδραπόδιστί, adv., *like a slave*, prob. in *PTeb*.765.13 (ii B.C.).

ἀνδραπόδιστικός, ή, όν, = -ιστήριος: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *man-stealing, kidnapping*, Pl.*Sph*.222c. Adv., Sup. -ιστικώτατα Eup.396.

ἀνδρᾰποδοκάπηλος, ὁ, *slave-dealer*, Is.*Fr*.53 S., Luc.*Ind*.24, Gal.*UP*1.9.

ἀνδρᾰποδοκλέπτης, ου, ὁ, *slave-stealer*, Men.23 D.

ἀνδρᾰποδοκλόπος, ὁ, = foreg. S.*Fr*.1011.

ἀνδρᾰποδον [δρᾰ], τό, *one taken in war and sold as a slave*, whether originally slave or free, *captive*, Hdt.3.125, 129, 5.31, etc.: orig. dist. from δοῦλος, ὅσοι δὲ ἦσαν ξεῖνοί τε καὶ δοῦλοι .. ἐν ἀνδραπόδων λόγῳ ποιεύμενος εἶχε Id.3.125; τὰ ἀ. πάντα, καὶ δοῦλα καὶ ἐλεύθερα Th.8.28; τὰ ἀ. τὰ δοῦλα πάντα ἀπέδοτο X.*HG*1.6.15; not dist. fr. δοῦλος Th.1.139.2, 7.27.5.

II. *low fellow*, 'creature', Pl.*Grg*.483b, *Thg*.130b, X.*Mem*.4.2.39, D.Chr.31.109; of a female slave, Pherecr.16 D.

III. as a playful mode of address, Arr.*Epict*.1.4.14, al.—Hom., Il.7.475, has Ep. dat. pl. ἀνδραπόδεσσι (as if from ἀνδράπους), where Aristarch. proposed to read ἀνδραπόδοισι; but it is almost certain that the word was post-Homeric, and the line was rejected on that accounty by Zenod. and Ar. Byz. (Org. pl.; formed on the analogy of τετράποδα, cf. τετραπόδων πάντων καὶ ἀνδραπόδων *Foed.Delph.Pell*.1 *B* 7. Sg. in X.*Ath*.1.18, etc.)

ἀνδραποδώδης, ες, *slavish, servile, adject*, opp. ἐλευθέριος, Arist.*EN*1128[a]21; ἀρετή Pl.*Phd*.69b; ἄγροικος καὶ ἀνελεύθερος .. ἀ. τε Id.*Lg*.880a, cf. X.*Mem*.4.2.22; θηριώδης καὶ ἀ. Pl.*R*.430b, cf. Arist.*EN*1118[a]25; τεχνιτεῖαι Epicur.*Ep*.2p.40 U.; ἀ. θρίξ *short coarse* hair *like that of slaves*, hence metaph., ἔτι τὴν ἀ. τρίχα ἔχοντες ἐν τῇ ψυχῇ Pl.*Alc*.1.120b. Adv. -δῶς Id.*Smp*.215e.

ἀνδραποδωδία, ἡ, *servility*, Arist.*Pol*.1336[b]12, Plu.2.7b.

ἀνδραποδώνης, ου, ὁ, *slave-dealer*, Ar.*Fr*.312.

ἀνδραποδωνία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *tax on sale of slaves*, *SIG*4.8 (Cyzicus).

ἀνδράριον, τό, Dim. of ἀνήρ, *manikin, pitiful fellow*, Ar.*Ach*.517.

ἀνδρασώτειρα, ἡ, *saviour of men*, epith. of Isis, *POxy*.1380.55 (ii A.D.).

ἀνδράφαξυς, v. ἀτράφαξυς.

ἀνδραφάσσειν· κατ᾽ ἄνδρα ἐφάπτεσθαι, Hsch.

ἀνδραφόνος, ὁ, = ἀνδροφόνος, Lex Sol.ap.Phot.p.126 R

ἀνδραφυστεῖν· φεύγειν, ἢ ἐπὶ φόνῳ διώκειν, Hsch.

ἀνδραχθής, ές, *loading a man, as much as a man can carry*, χερμάδια Od.10.121; βώλακες A.R.3.1334; γόγγροι Eudox.ap.Ath.7.288c.

ἀνδράχλη, ἡ, said to be Att. form for ἀνδράχνη(1), Hellad.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.533 B., S.*Fr*.823, but in this passage, as in Thphr.*HP*1.5.2, 1.9.3, = *Arbutus andrachne*.

II. *warming-pan* or *brazier*, Eust. 1571.25, Poet.ap.Suid.

ἄνδραχλος, ἡ, = ἀνδράχνη, *EM*102.36, v.l. in Thphr.*HP*4.15.2.

ἀνδράχνη, ἡ, *purslane, Portulaca oleracea*, Id.*CP*1.10.4, al., Dsc.2.124, Luc.*Trag*.151, prob. l. in Pl.Com.44; ἀ. κηπαία Dsc.4.168.

2. ἀ. ἀγρία, = πεπλίς, Dsc.4.168; but = *Sedum stellatum, stonecrop*, ib.90; also = τηλέφιον, Ps.-Dsc.2.186, Gal.19.146.

3. ἀ. θαλασσία, = πεπλίς, Ps.-Dsc.4.168.

ἄνδραχνος, ἡ, = ἀνδράχλη, Paus.9.22.2 and 28.1.

ἀνδρεάστρια, v. ἀνδρεράστρια.

Ἀνδρέας, ὁ, cult-title of Zeus in Phrygia, *SEG*26.1367, 33.1153, al.

ἀνδρεία, ἡ, Ion. **-ηίη** (Hdt.7.99), generally written **ἀνδρία** in the Mss., in agreement with the opinion of A.D.*Adv*.136.8, refuted by Orusap.*EM*461.53:—ἀνδρεία is required by the metre in Ar.*Nu*.510, and *may* always stand in the few poet. passages where it occurs (Simon.58, A.*Th*.52, S.*El*.983, E.*Tr*.674): ἀνδρία is required in E.*HF*475 μέγα φρονῶν ἐπ᾽ ἀνδρίᾳ (s.v.l., εὐανδρίᾳ Elmsley): ἀνδρεία is also confirmed by the Ion. form ἀνδρηίη:—*manliness, manly spirit*, opp. δειλία, ll.cc., cf. Arist.*Rh*.1.366^{b}11, *EN*1115^{a}6; also of women, S.*El*.983, Arist.*Pol*.1260^{a}22; ἀνδρεία ἡ περὶ τὰς ναυτιλίας Str.3.1.8:—in pl., *brave deeds*, Pl.*Lg*.922a; ironically, αἱ διὰ τῶν λόγων ἀνδρεῖαι D.*Prooem*.45.

2. as honorific title, *PVarsov*.17.9; 12 (ii A.D.), τὴν σὴν ἀνδρείαν *PAmh*.2.82.5 (iii/iv A.D.).

3. personified, the deity *Virtus*, *SEG*33.945 (Ephesus), 35.1377 (Hierapolis, iii A.D.), *BGU*2150.13 (v A.D.).

II. in bad sense, *hardihood, insolence*, D.Chr.12.13.

III. = ἡ τῶν ἀνδρῶν ἡλικία, Antipho Soph.67^{a}.

IV. *membrum virile*, Artem.1.45.

V. *skill*, LxxEc.4.4.

ἀνδρεΐζομαι, *be bold*, *POxy*.3302 (A.D. 300/1).

ἀνδρείκελον, τό, *image of a man*, App.*BC*2.147, *APl*.4.221 (Theaet.).

II. *flesh-coloured pigment*, Pl.*R*.501b, *Cra*.424e, X.*Oec*.10.5, Arist.*GA*725^{a}26, Thphr.*Lap*.51.

ἀνδρείκελος, ον, *like a man*, εἴδωλα D.H.1.38; διατύπωσις Plu.*Alex*.72.

ἀνδρειόθυμος, gloss on ψυχικός, Suid.

ἀνδρεῖος, α, ον, Ion. -ήιος, η, ον (codd. of Hdt. have the common form in the Comp. and Sup. ἀνδρειότερος, -ότατος, 1.79, 123), Delph. ἀνδρεῖος *GDI*1724, al.:—*of* or *for a man*, στέγη dub. in A.*Fr*.124; θαἰμάτια Ar.*Ec*.75; opp. γυναικεῖος, Id.*Th*.154, Archipp.6 D., Pl.*R*.451c, X.*Mem*.2.7.5; πέπλοι Theoc.28.10 (where ἀνδρέϊοι); αὐλός (v. αὐλός) Hdt.1.17; ἀ. ἀγορά the *men's* market, *CIG*3657 (Cyzicus); ἀνδρεῖος (sc. σύλλογος) *Test.Epict*.1.22, 2.29; ἀνδρεῖα ἠμπίσχετο *vestem virilem*, D.L.3.46; ἀ. ἱμάτιον, = *toga virilis*, Plu.*Brut*.1.4.

II. *manly, masculine, courageous*, ῥώμη Hdt.7.153, etc.; even of women, Arist.*Pol*.1277^{b}22, *Po*.1454^{a}23; and in bad sense, *bold*, ἀναίσχυντος καὶ ἀ. τὰ τοιαῦτα Luc.*Ind*.3: sup. as honorific title, *SEG*23.296 (Lebadeia, iii A.D.), *PLips*.119 ii 3 (iii A.D.), *Aegyptus*9.123 (v A.D.) neut., τὸ ἀνδρεῖον, = ἀνδρεία, Th.2.39; καὶ τοῦτ᾽ ἐμοὶ τἀνδρεῖον ἡ προμηθία E.*Supp*.510; ἔβησαν εἰς τἀνδρεῖον Id.*Andr*.683. Adv. -ως Ar.*Pax*498, al.: Sup. -ότατα Pl.*Plt*.262a.

2. of animals, Arist.*HA*488^{b}17, cf. Pl.*La*.196d, e.

3. of things, *strong, vigorous*, λαφυγμός Eup.148; θήρατρον Ael.*VH*1.1.

III. **ἀνδρεῖα,** τά, the public meals of the Cretans, also the older name for the Spartan φειδίτια or φιλίτια (q.v.), Alcm.22, Arist.*Pol*.1272^{a}3, Plu.*Lyc*.12, Str.10.4.18 (v.l.) ἄνδρια:—also **ἀνδρήιον,** τό Cretan for *the public hall GDI*4992 a ii 9, cf. 5040.38, al.

ἀνδρειότης, ητος, ἡ, = ἀνδρεία, X.*An*.6.5.14, Ti.Locr.103d.

ἀνδρειόω, *fill with courage*, τὰ σπλάγχνα Lxx4Ma.15.23:—Pass., *become a man*, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.89.

ἀνδρειστέον, *one must play the man*, Men.*Kith*.76.

ἀνδρειφόντης, ου, ὁ, *man-slaying*, epith. of Ἐνυάλιος, Il.2.651, etc.; but the metre requires ἀδρι-φόντης, cf. ἀνδροτής.

ἀνδρειωμα, ατος, τό, *manly effort*, Metrod.*Herc*.831.12.

ἀνδρειών, ῶνος, ὁ, poet. for ἀνδρεών, ἀνδρών, *AP*9.322 (Leon.).

ἀνδρεοκαταμάκτης, ου, ὁ, temple-official, perh. one who rubs down men after bathing, or perh. who polishes statues, *SB*7336.25 (iii A.D.); cf. καταμάκτης, καταμάσσω.

ἀνδρεοπλάστης, ὁ, app. = ἀνδριαντοπλάστης, *modeller of statues*, *CPR*14.47.1 (vi/vii A.D.).

ἀνδρεοφονικός, ον, *of homicide*, κἀτ τὸν ἀ. τεθμόν *IG*9(1).609.A13 (Naupactus, vi/v B.C.).

ἀνδρεράστια, v.l. for sq. in Poll.3.70, cf. Phryn.*PS*p.34 B.

ἀνδρεράστρια, ἡ, *woman that is fond of men*, Ar.*Th*.392 (ἀνδρεάστρια cod. R).

ἀνδρεύομαι, = ἀνδρίζομαι, *EM*599.17.

ἀνδρεφόνος, Dor. for ἀνδροφόνος, Hdn.Gr.2.418.

ἀνδρεών, = ἀνδρών, Hdt.1.34, al., *IPamph*.3.8 (ἀδριιõνα acc. sg., iv B.C.); Dor., *IG*14.291 (Segesta), perh. here public meeting place; cf. ἀνδρήιον.

ἀνδρήιον, τό, building where public feasts (for men) were held, *Inscr.Cret*.4.4.4 (Gortyn, vii/vi B.C.), 5.1.8 (Axos, vi/v B.C.), al.

ἀνδρηλᾰτέω, *banish from house and home*, ἐκ γῆς τῆσδε A.*Ag*.1419, cf. *Eu*.221; ἐκ πόλεώς τε καὶ δόμων *Ag*.1586, cf. S.*OT*100, Pl.*R*.565e, etc.:—Pass., D.C.47.19.

ἀνδρηλᾰ́της [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *he that drives one from his home*, dub. l. in A.*Th*.637, cf. Hsch.

ἀνδρία, v. ἀνδρεία.

II. ἄνδρια, τά, v. ἀνδρεῖος III.

Ἀνδριάντεια, τά, name of festival involving the dedication of statues, also called the *Nea Adrasteia*, *MAMA*6.76 (Phrygia).

ἀνδριαντάριον, τό, Dim. of ἀνδριάς *POxy*.1459.58 (iii A.D.), Sch.Luc.*Lex*.3.

ἀνδριαντίδιον, τό, = foreg., *Inscr.Délos*442*B*167 (ii B.C.), *SEG*34.1087.4 (Ephesus, i A.D.).

ἀνδριαντιον, τό, = foreg., *IG*11.161B.119 (Delos, iii B.C.), *GDI*5063 (Itanos).

ἀνδριαντίσκος, ὁ, = foreg., *statuette*, *IG*2.47.5, 20 (iv B.C.), 11.161B.17, 60 (Delos, iii B.C.), *GDI*5702 (Samos); Plu.*Thes*.2c.

ἀνδριαντογλύφος, ὁ, *carver of statues*, Tz.ad Lyc.615.

ἀνδριαντοειδής, ές, *like a statue*, Aethlius1.

ἀνδριαντοεργάτης, ου, ὁ, = ἀνδριαντοποιός Tz.*H*.10.268.

ἀνδριαντοθήκη, ἡ, *niche for a statue*, *CIG*2749.1 (Aphrodisias).

ἀνδριαντοπλάστης, ου, ὁ, *modeller of statues*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).213 (Rhetor.), Eust.206.37.

ἀνδριαντοπλαστική, (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *art of modelling*, S.E.*M*.11.188.

ἀνδριαντοποιέω, *make statues*, X.*Mem*.3.1.2.

ἀνδριαντοποιΐα, ἡ, *the sculpior's art, statuary*, Pl.*Grg*.450c, X.*Mem*.1.4.3.

ἀνδριαντοποιϊκή (sc. τέχνη, ἡ) = foreg., Arist.*Ph*.195[a]6, Metaph.1013[b]6 (v.l. -ποιητική, which is found in Id.*PA*640[a]30, Ocell.2.3).

ἀνδριαντοποιός, ὁ, *sculptor*, Pi.*N*.5.1, Pl.*R*.540c, etc.; *statuary* in bronze (cf. ἀνδριάς), opp. λιθουργός, Arist.*EN*1041[a]11.

ἀνδριαντουργία, ἡ, *sculpture*, Tz.*H*.8.348.

ἀνδριαντουργός, ὁ, = ἀνδριαντοποιός, Gal.19.162, *SEG*33.1139 (Hierapolis, Phrygia, ii/iii A.D.).

ἀνδριάς, ὁ, gen. άντος (Att. ᾶντος, acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.51): (ἀνήρ):—*image of a man, statue*, Pi.*P*.5.40, Hdt.1.183, 2.91, Ar.*Pax*1183, Th.1.134, etc.; ἀνδριάντας καὶ ἄλλα ζῷα λίθινά τε καὶ ξύλινα Pl.*R*.515a; ἀνδριάντας γράφειν paint *statues*, ib.420c; esp. of portrait-statues, ἀ. εἰκονικός Plu.*Lys*.1; ἀ. ὁλοσώματος *IG*12(7).240 (Amorgos); ἀ. ἔφιππος *SIG*730.26 (Olbia); of female figures, Ath.10.425f, etc.; of men, opp. ἀγάλματα of the gods, Gorg.*Hel*.18, Plb.21.29.9; rarely of gods, *GDI*5421 (Delos): prov., λάλος, οὐκ ἀ. Luc.*Vit.Auct*.3; ἀπαθὴς ὡς ἀ. Arr.*Epict*.3.2.4; ἀνδριάντος γυμνότερος D.Chr.34.3: ironically, τὸν καλὸν ἀ., a mother's term of endearment, D.18.129; μακρὸν ἀ. παίζειν, a kind of game, Thphr.*Char*.27.12; Myc. *a-di-ri-ja-te* (dat. sg.).

ἀνδρίζω, med., *come to manhood*, Ar.*fr*.772 K.-A., Hyp.*Fr*. 228, τῷ σώματι ἀνδρίζεσθαι, Luc.*Anach*.15.

II. *make physically strong* or *manly*, τοὺς γεωργοῦντας X.*Oec*.5.4.

2. *endow with moral strength*, Pl.*Tht*.151d; med., *take courage, be resolute*, X.*An*.4.3.34, Arist.*EN*1115[b]4, Lxx Jo.1.6, 1Ep.Cor.16.13, D.C.50.24.7.

III. med., *perform the man's part in sexual intercourse*, D.C.79.5, ἐπὶ τὸ παιδάριον Lcn.4*Ki*. 4.35, Philostr.*Ep*.54, Ach.Tat.4.1.2 V.; cf. of a eunuch, ἐπὶ γυναῖκα Philostr.*VA*1.37.

2. of a woman, *behave (dress) like a man*, Philostr.*Im*.1.2.

ἀνδρικός, ή, όν, *masculine, manly*, Pl.*R*.474e, etc.; [δίαιτα] σώφρων καὶ ἀ. Id.*Ep*.359a; νοσήματα Hp.*Mul*.1.62; ἀ. ἱδρώς the sweat *of manly toil*, Ar.*Ach*.693; σφηκὸς ἀνδρικώτερον Id.*V*.1090, cf. 1077; ἐσθής D.C.45.2; τὸ τῆς χρόας ἀ. Arist.*Fr*.542: Comp., Anaxandr.1 D. c. inf., πίνειν καὶ φαγεῖν μὲν ἀνδρικοί *like men* to eat and drink, Eub.12. Adv. -κῶς *like a man*, Ar.*Eq*.599, *V*.153, al.: Comp. -ώτερον Id.*Pax*515: Sup. -ώτατα Id.*Eq*.81; opp. ἀνάνδρως, Pl.*Tht*.177b.

2. of things, *suitable for a man*, i.e. *large*, Eub.56.1 K.-A.; also, *having great force*, σεισμοί Ael.*VH*6.9.

II. *composed of men*, χορός X.*HG*6.4.16, Lys.21.1.

Ἀνδρίνεια, τά, festival at Phigalea (prob. from the founder's name), *IG*5(2).422 (ii/i B.C.).

ἀνδρίον, τό, Dim. of ἀνήρ, *manikin*, Ar.*Pax*51; *pitiful fellow*, E.ap.Phot.p.127 R., Theoc.5.40, cf. Eup.316.

ἀνδρίς, ίδος, ἡ, fem. of ἀνήρ, *women*, Sm.Ge.2.23.

ἄνδρισμα, ατος, τό, *genuine, straightforward dealing*, in pl. (opp. εἰρωνεύματα), Max.Tyr.38.4.

ἀνδρισμός, ὁ, = ἀνδρεία, Poll.3.120, cf. *SB*5948.

II. = Lat. *capitatio*, *poll-tax*, *PRyl*.658.8 (iv A.D.).

ἀνδριστέον, *one must play the man*, Pl.*Phd*.90e.

ἀνδριστί [ῐ], Adv. *like a man, like men*, Ar.*Ec*.149, cf. Crates Com.3 D., Theoc.18.23; *with a male voice*, εἰπεῖν τι D.Chr.33.38.

ἀνδροβάμων [βᾱ], ονος, ὁ, *foot-path* or *sidewalk*, *Inscr.Cret*.3.3.25.2, 26.5, etc. (Hierapytna, i A.D.).

ἀνδροβᾰρής, ές, = ἀνδραχθής, Eust. 1651.9.

ἀνδροβασμός, ὁ, *foot-path*, ὁδὸς ἀ. *GDI*5690 (Erythrae), cf. Hsch.

ἀνδροβᾰτέω, = Lat. *paedico*, *AP*5.207 (Mel.).

ἀνδροβάτης, ου, ὁ, = *paedicator*, Hsch. s.v. παιδοπίπας.

ἀνδροβῐος, ον, *living like a man*, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. θρύπτεται.

ἀνδροβλής, ῆτος, ὁ, *struck by* (or *striking*) *a man*, *Trag.Adesp*.645.12 K.-S.

ἀνδροβόρος, ον, *man-devouring*, *AP*7.206 (Damoch.), Q.S.6.247.

ἀνδροβουλος, ον, *having the will* or *purpose of a man*, A.*Ag*.11, Phryn.*PS*p.31 B.; cf. γυναικόβουλος.

ἀνδροβρώς, ῶτος, ὁ, ἡ, *man-eating, cannibal*, γνάθος E.*Cyc*.93; χαρμοναί Id.*HF*384; ἡδοναί *Fr*.537.

ἀνδρογαμος, ὁ, = κίναιδος *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.175.

ἀνδρογένεια, ἡ, (γένος), κατ᾽ ἀνδρογενείην of descent by *the man's side*, Hp.*Ep*.27; πρεσβύτατος κατ᾽ ἀ. *SIG*1044.20 (Halic.), cf. 1106.25 (Cos).

ἀνδρογίγας, αντος, ὁ, *giant-man*, Call.*Cer*.35.

ἀνδρογόνος, ον, *begetting men*, ἡμέρα ἀ. a day *favourable for begetting* (or *for the birth of*) *male children*, Hes.*Op*.783, 788.

ἀνδρογῠ́ναιος, ον, of a man, *having a womanish nature, effeminate*, Lxx Pr.19.12(15).

ἀνδρογύνης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, = ἀνδρόγυνος prob. in Sch.T.Il.13.291.

II. Adj., *common to men and women*, λουτρὰ ἀ. baths *used by both at once*, *AP*9.783.

ἀνδρογῠνία, ἡ, Pythag., = πεντάς, i.e. odd and even (3 + 2), *Theol.Ar*.32.

ἀνδρογῠνον, τό, *married couple*, Cyran.1.2.26 K. (pl.), 3.22.3 K. (sg.).

ἀνδρογῠνος, ὁ, *man-woman, hermaphrodite*, Pl.*Smp*.189e.

2. *womanish man, effeminate person*, Hp.*Vict*.1.28, Hdt.4.67, Aeschin.2.127, Plu.2.219f, cf. LxxPr.18.8; ἀνδρογύνων ἄθυρμα Eup.3 D.

3. = *pathicus, cinaedus*, *AP*6.254 (Myrin.) cf. Lib.*Decl*.12.42.

b. of women, *Sapphic*, ἀ. ἔρωτες Luc.*Am*.28, cf. Artem.2.12.

ἀνδροδάϊκτος [δᾰ], ον, *man-slaying, murderous*, A.*Ch*.860, cf. *Fr*.132.

ἀνδροδάμας [δᾰ], αντος, ὁ, ἡ, *man-taming*, φόβος, ῥιπὰ οἴνου, Pi.*N*.3.39, *Fr*.166; *man-slaying*, of Eriphyle, Id.*N*.9.16 (ubi al. ἀνδροδάμαν *r*ʼ pro-δάμαντ').

II. *arsenical pyrites*, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.45 B., Anon.Alch.5.12; variety of haematite acc. to Plin.*HN*36.146, 37.144.

ἀνδροδμής· ὕπανδρος γυνή Hsch.

ἀνδροδομος, ὁ, = ἀνδρών, Eust. 1573.29, Hsch.

ἀνδροελής, ές, (ἑλεῖν) *subduing men*, ἀνίη *Epigr.Gr*.1034.32 (Callipolis).

ἀνδροθέα, ἡ, *man-goddess*, i.e. Athena, *AP*15.22 (Simm.).

ἀνδρόθεν, Adv. *from a man*, ἀ. ἐκκέχυθ' ἵππος, of a Centaur, *APl*.4.115.

ἀνδρόθηλυς, υδος, ὁ, ἡ, = ἀνδρόγυνος I, Philostr.*VS*1.8.

ἀνδρόθνής, ῆτος, ὁ, ἡ, *murderous*, φθοραί A.*Ag*.814.

ἀνδρόκάπηλος, ὁ, *slave-dealer*, Gal.6.530, Orib.14.48.1.

ἀνδρόκάπραινα, ἡ, *lewd woman, wanton*, Pherecr.17 D.

ἀνδροκάς, = ἀνδρακάς (B), Hsch.: **-άδες**· πόα τις, Id.

ἀνδροκίδαλος, ὁ or -ον, τό, ἐπώνυμον ἀνδροκιδάλου, gloss on κρίθων, Hsch., but La. reads ἀνδρὸς μοιχαλίου.

ἀδρόκλας, α, ὁ, *weakening men*, of the climacterical year, i.e. the 63rd, Firm.4.20.3:—also **-κλάστης,** ου, ὁ, prob. in Critodem.ap.Vett.Val.237.7.

ἀδρόκμής, ῆτος, ὁ, ἡ, *man-wearying*, λοιγός, μόχθοι, A.*Supp*.678, *Eu*.248; *man-slaying*, πέλεκυς Id.*Ch*.889; ἀνδροκμῆτας προσφέρων ἀγωνίας E.*Supp*.525.

ἀδρόκμητος, ον, *wrought by men's hands*, τύμβος Il.11.371.

ἀδρόκόβᾱλος, ὁ, *rogue*, Hsch., Suid.

ἀδρόκογχυλευτής, οῦ, ὁ, v. ἀνδροπορφυρεύς.

ἀδρόκοιτέω, *sleep with a man*, *BGU*1058.30 (i B.C.), Aët.1.142.

ἀδρόκόμος, ον, *caring for one's husband*, Sch.Pl.p.407 G.

ἀδρόκόνος, ον, = ἀνδροκτόνος (q.v.), *AB*394, Hsch.

ἀδρόκόρινθος, ὁ, *a Man-Corinth*, in allusion to the lewdness of the men of Heraclea and the women of *Corinth*, Stratonic.ap.Ath.8.351c.

ἀδρόκτᾰσία, ἡ, (κτείνω) *slaughter of men* in battle, mostly in pl., παύσασθαι .. Ἄρην ἀνδροκτασιάων Il.5.909; μάχας τ' ἀνδροκτασίας τε 7.237, etc.: personified, Hes.*Th*.228: in sg., ἀνδροκτασίης ὕπο λυγρῆς by reason of sad *homicide*, Il.23.86, cf. Hes.*Oxy*.1359.1.17, A.*Th*.693 (lyr.).

ἀδρόκτάστης, ὁ, prob. f.l. for -κλάστης, Vett.Val.237.7.

ἀδρόκτονεῖον, τό, *slaughter-house of men*, Phryn.*PS*p.49 B.

ἀδρόκτονέω, *slay men, commit homicide*, A.*Eu*.602.

ἀδρόκτόνος, ον, (κτείνω) *man-slaying, murdering*, σῦν ἀ. B.18.23 S.-M.; of Amazons, Hdt.4.110.1; of Cyclops, E.*Cyc*.22.

2. *slayer of her husband*, S.*fr*.187 R.

ἀδρόλαλος, ον, *gossiping about men*, Thphr.*Char*.28.3 (dub.l.).

Ἀνδρόκλειος, ον, *of Androklos*, the founder of Ephesus, Ἀνδρόκλειος πόλις *IEphes*.1064.

Ἀνδροκλωνεῖον, τό, app. *club building* or *tomb of Androklos*, rest. οἰνοδ[οτή]σαντα ἐν τῷ Ἀνδροκλω. [..] *SEG*34.1107 (Ephesus), v. Ἀνδρόκλειος.

ἀνδρολέτειρα, ἡ, *murderess*, A.*Ag*.1465: as Adj., *Suppl.Hell*.1168.3 (epic.), Id.*Th*.314 (lyr.).

ἀνδρολέτης, ου, ὁ, *slayer of men*, of Ares, *GVI*1552.6 (Panderma, ii/i B.C.).

ἀνδρολήμη, ἡ, (λῆμα) = ἀνδρόβουλος, Hsch.

ἀνδροληπτέω, *capture men*, *IG*4.68.64 (Epid., iv B.C.).

ἀνδροληψία, ἡ, *seizure of foreigners* in reprisal for the murder of a citizen abroad, Lexap.D.23.82, 51.13, *Ath.Mitt*.32.245 (Pergam.).

ἀνδρολήψιον, τό, *right of seizure*, D.23.83, cf. 6.217; generally, *seizure, arrest*, App.*BC*4.6, Philostr.*Ep*.50.

ἀνδρολογεῖον, τό, v. ἀνδρολογία.

ἀνδρολογέω, *enlist soldiers*, Alciphr.1.11:—Pass., Luc.*Tox*.58.

ἀνδρολογία, ἡ : κατ' ἀνδρολογίαν, κατ' ἀνδραλογίαν, κατ' ἀνδρολογεῖον, ff.ll. in Lxx2Ma.12.43 for κατ' ἄνδρα λογείαν.

ἀνδρομανέω, *lust after men*, Eustr.*in EN*274.6.

ἀνδρομᾰνής, ές, *mad after men, lustful*, Plu.*Comp.Lyc.Num*.3, *AB*394.

ἀνδρομᾰνία, ἡ, (*male*) *homosexual lust*, *Orac.Tiburt*.123.

ἀνδρομαξ, ὁ, perh. kind of bird, *OFlorida*15.4 (ii A.D.).

ἀνδρομάχος [ᾰ], ον, *fighting with men*, χεῖρες *AP*7.241 (Antip. Sid.): fem. ἀνδρομάχη, ἄλοχος ib.11.378 (Pall.).

Ἀνδρομέδα, ας, ἡ, *Andromeda*, Pherecyd.12 J., etc.

II. *the constellation Andromeda*, Eudox.ap.Hipparch.1.2.13, Arat.189, etc.

ἀνδρόμεος, α, ον, (ἀνήρ) *human*, κρέα, αἷμα, χρὼς ἀ., Od.9.297, 22.19, Il.20.100; ψωμοὶ ἀ. gobbets *of man's flesh*, Od.9.374; ὅμιλος ἀ. throng *of men*, Il.11.538; αἵματος ἀ. Hes.*Sc*.256; ἀ. κεφαλή Emp.134; αὐδή, ἐνοπή, A.R.1.258, 4.581; μήδεά τ' ἀνδρομέοισι πανείκελα Opp.*H*.1.581.

II. ἀνδρόμεον· ἱμάτιον (Cret.), Hsch. (-μεο- cognate with Skt. *-máya-* in *hiran\-maŒya-* 'golden', etc.)

ἀνδρομήκης, ες, *of a man's height*, σταύρωμα X.*HG*3.2.3; φοῖνιξ Thphr.*HP*2.6.7; ὕψος, βάθος, Plb.8.5.6, 10.46.3; θυρεοί Onos.20.1; πυρός Sosith.2.18.

ἀνδρομηκιαῖος, ον, = foreg., *POxy*.896 (iv A.D.).

ἀνδρομητὸν (i.e. ἀνα-δρ., cf. ἀναδραμεῖν) ἐγχειρίδιον a dagger *with a blade slipping back into the haft*, used for stage-murders, Hsch.

ἀνδρόμορφος, ον, *of man's form* or *figure*, Apollod.1.6.3, cf. Eust. 1571.45.

ἄνδρομος, ον, = ἀνδρώδης, Hdn.Gr.1.171.

ἀνδρονομέομαι, *to be imperious*, dub. in M.Ant.10.19 codd. **-παις,** αιδος, ὁ, *man-boy*, i.e. *boy with a man's mind*, of Parthenopaeus, A.*Th*.533; of Troilus, S.*Fr*.619, cf. Ar.*Fr*.53 D.

ἀνδροπλήθεια, ἡ, *multitude of men*, ἀ. στρατοῦ A.*Pers*.235.

ἀνδροποιός, όν, *making manly*, Plu.2.334f.

ἀνδροπορνος, ὁ, *cinaedus*, Theopomp.Hist.17.

ἀνδροπορφυρεύς· ἀνδροκογχυλευτής, ἀναλέγων τὰς κόγχλους, Hsch.

ἀνδροπρόσωπος, ον, = sq., Hsch.

ἀνδροπρῳρος, ον, (πρῷρα) *with man's face*, Emp.61.

ἀνδροσάθων, ὁ, (σάθη) obscene epith. of Priapus, Phot.p.127 R., Eust. 1968.43, *AB*394 (prob. l. for -σάνθων), Suid.:—also **-σάθης,** ὁ, *AB* l.c., Hsch.

ἀνδρόσαιμον, τό, (αἷμα) a kind of *St. John's wort, Hypericum perfoliatum*, Dsc.3.156, Gal.11.829.

2. = ὑπερικόν, Dsc.3.154.

3. = ἄσκυρον, ib.155.

ἀνδρόσακες, ους, τό, *sea-navel, Acetabularia mediterranea*, Dsc.3.133.

ἀνδρόσῖνις, ιος, ὁ, ἡ, *hurtful to men*, *APl*.4.266.

ἀνδρόστροφος, ον, *after the manner of men*, ἔργα Man.4.358.

ἀνδροσύνη, ἡ, = ἀνδρεία, Orac.ap.D.S.7.12.

ἀνδροσφᾰγεῖον, τό, *slaughter-house of men*, A.*Ag*.1092 (Dobree, for ἀνδρὸς σφαγεῖον).

ἀνδροσφιγξ, ιγγος, ὁ, *sphinx with the bust of a man*, not (as usually) of a woman, Hdt.2.175.

ἀνδροσώτειρα, ἡ, *saviour of men*, title of Isis, *POxy*.1380.55 (Pap. ἀνδρασ-).

ἀνδροτής, ῆτος, ἡ, *manhood*, Il.16.857, 24.6 (vv.ll. ἀδρ-, ἁδρ-) (with first syll. shortened; v.l. ἁδροτῆτα).

II. = ἀνδρεία, Phintysap.Stob.4.23.61.

ἀνδροτομέω, *castrate*, τὸν πατέρα S.E.*M*.1.289.

ἀνδροτῠχής, ές, *getting a man* or *husband*, ἀ. βίοτος *wedded* life, A.*Eu*.959 (lyr.).

ἀνδροφᾰγέω, *eat men*, v.l. for ἀνθρωποφ-, Hdt.4.106.

ἀνδροφάγος, ον, *eating men*, Κύκλωψ Od.10.200; οἱ Ἀ., a people north of the Scythians, Hdt.4.18, 106, cf. Palaeph.7.

ἀνδροφθόρος, ον, *man-destroying, murderous*, μοῖρα Pi.*Fr*.177; ἔχιδνα S.*Ph*.266.

II. proparox., ἀνδρόφθορον αἷμα the blood *of a slain man*, Id.*Ant*.1022.

ἀνδροφονεύς, έως, ὁ, = ἀνδροφόνος, Man.2.302.

ἀνδροφονέω, *slay men*, ἡβηδὸν ἀ. Str.4.6.8: c. acc., Hp.*Ep*.17:—Pass., Ph.2.314.

ἀνδροφονία, ἡ, *slaying of men*, Arist.*EN*1107^{a}12, Epicur.*Fr*.237 (pl.), D.H.4.24 (pl.), Plu.*Rom*.22.

ἀνδροφόνος, ον, *man-slaying*, Homeric epith. of Hector, Il.24.724, etc.; of Achilles, χεῖρες ἀ. 18.317; *homicide*, Pl.*Phd*.114a; generally, *murderous*, ἀ. τὴν φύσιν Theopomp.Hist.217:—in Hom. usu. of *slaughter in battle*, but in Od.1.261 φάρμακον ἀ. a *murderous*; ἀνδροφόνους .. Ἰλιάδας E.*Hec*.1061; drug:—epith. of αἷμα, Orph.*H*.65.4.

2. of women, *murdering their husbands*, Pi.*P*.4.252.

II. as law-term, *one convicted of manslaughter, homicide*, Lys.10.7, D.23.29, cf. ib.216:—hence as a term of abuse, τοὺς ἀ. ἰχθυοπώλας Ath.6.228c, cf. Amphis30.

III. ἀ. Κῶνος, a landmark at Athens, *IG*3.61 *A* ii 15.

ἀνδροφόντης, ου, ὁ, = ἀνδρειφόντης, A.*Th*.572.

ἀνδροφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *man-minded*, like ἀνδρόβουλος, γυνή S.*Fr*.943.

ἀνδροφυής, ές, *of human shape*, Emp.61, Nonn.*D*.36.94.

ἀνδροφυκτίς, ίδος, ἡ, a kind of *mollusc*, Epich.42.

ἀνδροφῠλᾰκιον, τό, *guardhouse*, *Sardis*7(1)17.10.

ἀνδροφῠλαξ, *guard*, *PCol*.2.4 ii 2 (sp. ἀνδρω-).

ἀνδρόω, *change into a man*, Lyc.176, 943.

II. *rear up into manhood*, *AP*7.419 (Mel.), Plu.2.490a:—Pass., *become a man, reach manhood*, Hdt.1.123, 2.32, Hp.*Art*.58, E.*HF*42, Pl.*Smp*.192a, Arist.*EN*1180^{a}2; Ant.Lib.13.3, etc.: metaph., διθύραμβοι ἠνδρωμένοι Macho ap.Ath.8.341c: also in Med., = συγγενέσθαι, Hsch.

III. in Pass., also of a woman, *virum experta sum*, Cratin.318 K.-A., ἠνδρώθησαν D.C.*Fr*.87.3; ἠνδρωμέναι Id.67.3.

ἀνδρύνω, = foreg., Ps.-Callisth.1.13 (Pass.).

ἀνδρώδης, ες, *manly*, -έστεροι ἄνδρες Emp.67, cf. Isoc.5.76 (Comp.); ἀ. τὴν φύσιν Arist.*EN*1171^{b}6; -έστεροι τὰ ἤθη Id.*Rh*.1391^{a}22; ἀ. ῥυθμοί, σχήματα, D.H.*Dem*.43, al.; λόγοι Plu.2.110d; δίαιτα Hierocl.*in CA*17p.458 M.: Sup., J.*BJ*7.8.6. Adv. -δῶς, διακεῖσθαι Isoc.12.31: Sup. -δέστατα X.*Mem*.4.8.1.

ἀνδρών, ῶνος, ὁ, *men's apartment* in a house, *banqueting-hall*, Hdt. (v. infr.), etc.; εὐτράπεζοι, εὔξενοι, A.*Ag*.244, *Ch*.712, cf. E.*HF*954, X.*Smp*.1.4, etc.; in inscrs. freq. of the dining-hall of religious associations, *SEG*33.639 (Rhodes, *c*.100 B.C.), *Syria*26.55 (Palmyra) Ion. **-εών** (q.v.); dial. -εών (q.v.) dial. -εών (q.v.), Ep. **-ειών** (q.v.).

ἀνδρώνιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., *IG*11(2).287 *A* 147, 154 (Delos, iii B.C.).

ἀνδρωνῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, = ἀνδρών, opp. γυναικωνῖτις, Lys.1.9, X.*Oec*.9.6, *IG*11(2).158 *A* 18 (Delos, iii B.C.): as Adj., ἀ. ἑστία Ph.1.312, al.

II. among the Romans, *passage between two courts of a house*, Vitr.6.7.5.

ἀνδρωνῠμικόν (sc. ὄνομα), τό, *name transferred* from an animal *to a man*, e.g. Σκύμνος, Πῶλος, Sch.Il.18.319.

ἀνδρῷος, α, ον, late form of ἀνδρεῖος, Muson.*Fr*.3p.17 H., Gal.2.888, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.47, Aspasia ap.Aët.16.18; distinguished by Sch.Lib.*Or*.64.54 ἀνδρεῖα ἐσθήματα ἤτοι ἀνδράσι πρέποντα· ἀνδρῷα δὲ οἰκήματα τὰ ἐμπεριέχοντα ἄνδρας.

ἄνδρωσις, εως, ἡ, *arrival at manhood*, *PMich*.III149.5.27 (ii A.D.).

ἀνέαστος, ον, of land, *unploughed*, Str.11.4.3.

ἀνέβρᾰχε, (v. βραχεῖν), 3 sg. aor. 2, with no pres., τὰ δ᾽ ἀνέβραχε but it [the armour] *clashed* or *rang loudly*, Il.19.13; τὰ δ᾽ ἀνέβραχεν [the door] *creaked* or *grated loudly*, Od.21.48; of water, *gushed roaring forth*, A.R.1.1147.

ἀνεγγάρευτος, ον, = ἀναγγ., *free from obligation to serve as* ἄγγαρος. *Sammelb*.4226 (ii A.D.).

ἀνέγγραφος, ον, *of which no written evidence exists*, ἀδικήματα *IG*5(2).357.162 (Stymphalus, iii B.C.), cf. Sch.Pl.*Ap*.19b, Suid.

ἀνέγγυος, ον, *not vouched for, not accredited*, ὥρη ἀ., of uncertain weather, Anacr.113; of an illegitimate child, νόθος καὶ ἀ. Pl.*R*.461b; γάμοι *unhallowed*, E.ap.Phot.p.128 R.; of a woman, *unbetrothed, unwedded*, Plu.*Caes*.14, *Comp*.*Rom*.*Thes*.6, D.C.59.12, etc.; ἀ. ποιεῖν τὰς μίξεις D.H.2.24.

ἀνεγείρω, *wake up, rouse*, ἐξ ὕπνου Il.10.138; ἐκ λεχέων Od.4.730; τὴν ἀηδόνα Ar.*Av*.208:—Pass., E.*HF*1055; ἀνηγέρθη X.*An*.3.1.12, *AP*11.257 (Lucill.): poet. aor. Med. ἀνεγρόμην A.R.1.522; ἀναέγρετο Maiist.31.

II. metaph., *wake up, raise*, κῶμον Pi.*I*.8(7).2; μολπήν Ar.*Ra*.370:—Pass., ἀνεγειρομένα φάμα Pi.*I*.4(3).23.

2. metaph. also, *rouse, encourage*, ἀνέγειρα δ᾽ ἑταίρους μειλιχίοις ἐπέεσσι Od.10.172; *stir, rouse the spirit of*, θυμοειδῆ ἵππον X.*Eq*.9.6:—Med., *take heart*, Ph.2.120.

III. of buildings, and other structures *SEG*32.1389 (Commagene, i/ii A.D.), *ITomis*384.15 (iii/iv A.D.), *SEG*32.1540 (Arabia) *raise*, δόμον *AP*9.693a, cf. Lib.*Or*.11.56; ἀπὸ θεμελίων *OGI*422 (Judaea).

ἀνεγέρμων, ον, gen. ονος, *wakeful*, κύνες *AP*9.558 (Eryc.).

ἀνέγερσις, εως, ἡ, *waking up, rousing*, Iamb.*Protr*.20 (p 103.16 P.); pl. ἀνεγέρσεις βακχεύοντες (i.e. performing rituals to rouse), Plu.2.378f.

II. *erection* of buildings or structures, *SEG*26.1672 (Jerusalem, v A.D.), *PMich*.XI 624.12 (vi A.D.).

ἀνέγερτος, ον, *not broken by waking*, ἀ. ὕπνος Arist.*GA*779^{a}3, *EE*1216^{a}3.

ἀνεγκάλυπτος, ον, *uncovered*, Hsch.

ἀνεγκαρτέρητος, ον, *not to be endured*, κακὸν διὰ τὴν πολυχρονιότητα Phld.*Herc*.1251.4: v. ἀνεκκ-.

ἀνεγκέφαλος, ον, *without brain*, Gal.5.314.

b. transf., *brainless*, *PLond*.1075.19 (vii A.D.).

ἀνεγκλησία, ἡ, γραφὴ ἀνεγκλησίας deed *of indemnity*, *PLips*.29.13 (iii A.D.), etc.

ἀνεγκλητί [ῑ], Adv. of sq., Pl.Com.231: -πεί Isoc.15.28.

ἀνέγκλητος, ον, *without reproach, blameless*, X.*HG*6.1.13, D.*Ep*.2.14; διαφυλάττειν τοὺς πολίτας ἀ. Arist.*Rh*.1360^{a}16; ἀ. ἑαυτὸν παρέχειν *IG*2.1271, cf. *CIG*2270.7 (Delos). Adv. -τως D.17.2, *SIG*436.6 (Delph., iii B.C.), *PIand*.33.14 (ii A.D.).

II. *giving no ground for dispute*, ἀ. τὰς οὐσίας πρὸς ἀλλήλους κατασκευάζεσθαι Pl.*Lg*.737a. Adv. -τως, ἔχειν Arist.*Pol*.1321^{b}22.

III. Act. in Adv. -τως *uncomplainingly*, Plu.2.102e.

ἀνέγκλῐτος, ον, *unchanging*, Plu.2.393a, cf. *Per*.15.

II. Gramm., *not enclitic*, A.D.*Synt*.136.7, al.

III. Math., *not inclined*, i.e. at right angles, Ptol.*Alm*.1.16.

ἀνεγκόπτως, Adv. *without hesitation*, of speech, Aët.8.38.

ἀνεγκωμίαστος, ον, *not praised*, Isoc.9.73, J.*AJ*4.6.13.

ἀνέγλῐπος, ον, *unfailing*, καρπός *SEG*8.548.13 (Fayûm, i B.C.).

ἄνεγμα· αἴνιγμα (Tarent.), Hsch.

ἀνέγρομαι, late poet. form for ἀνεγείρομαι, formed from the aor. ἀνηγρόμην, Opp.*H*.2.204, Q.S.5.610.

ἀνεγχώρητος, ον, *impossible*, Sch.Hermog. in Rh.7.135 W.

ἀνεδάφιστος [δᾰ], ον, *not levelled*, γῆ Arist.*Pr*.934^{b}22.

ἀνέδην, Adv., (ἀνίημι) *let loose, freely, without restraint*, Pl.*Prt*.342c, S.*Ph*.1153 (lyr.); ἀ. φεύγειν flee *pell-mell*, A.*Supp*.14; τῆς πομπείας τῆς ἀ. γεγενημένης D.18.11; ἀ. βακχεύειν *AP*6.172; ἀ. καὶ ὡς ἔτυχε Ael.*NA*3.9.

2. *licentiously, violently*, Plb.15.20.3.

II. *without more ado, simply, absolutely*, Pl.*Grg*.494e; *straightforwardly*, ἀ. ἐρωτᾶν Ps.-Alex.Aphr.*in SE*101.22.

ἀνέδραστος, ον, *without firm foundation*, βάσις, of a rhetorical period, D.H.*Comp*.22; δρόμος *IG*7.2543 (Thebes); of a bandage, *liable to slip*, Gal.18(2).379; *unsteady*, ib.819, cf. Plu.2.654a, Procl.*in Prm*.p.794 S., *in Ti*.3.122 D. Adv. -τως, gloss on ἀνέδην, Sch.Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.14.

ἀνέεδνος, ον, v. ἀνάεδνος.

***ἀνέζω**, pres. not found, *set upon*, ἐς δίφρον ἀνέσαντες Il.13.657; εἰς εὐνὴν ἀνέσαιμι 14.209, cf. 1.310 (tm.); *restore to one's place*. οὐκ οἶδ᾽ ἤ κέν μ᾽ ἀνέσει θεός Od.18.265:—Pass., *sit upright*, ἀνὰ δ᾽ ἕζετο σιγῇ A.R.1.1170, 4.1332.

ἀνεθέλητος, ον, *unwished for, unwelcome*, ἐπὶ συμφορὴν ἐνέπεσε ἀνεθέλητον Hdt.7.88; ἀ. γίνεταί τι ib.133.

ἀνεθίζομαι, *become used to* a thing, D.L.2.96.

ἀνεθιστέον, *one must accustom*, Dam.*Pr*.3.

ἀνέθιστος, ον, *unaccustomed*, πόνοι Hp.*Vict*.2.66; ἱερά D.H.2.73.

2. of persons, *unused*, μαλακίαις (?)Ephor. in *PLit.Lond*.114.16.

ἀνείδεος, ον, (εἶδος) *formless*, ὕλη *Placit*.1.2.3, cf. Ph.1.417, al., Plot.1.8.3, al., Ael.*NA*2.56; Sallust.17.6; ὕλη *without specific difference*, Dam.*Pr*.425; of persons, μικρά τις καὶ ἀνείδεος Aen.Gaz.*Thphr*.p.62 B.

ἀνειδωλόπληκτος, ον, *not afficted by ghosts*, *PMag.Par*.1.1063.

ἀνειδωλοποιέω, *represent in imagery*, of poets, Plu.2.1113a; *form a mental image of, imagine*, τὰ μὴ ὄντα ὡς ὄντα Ph.2.59, cf. S.E.*P*.3.155:—Med., *Placit*.5.2.3:—Pass., τὰ ἀνειδωλοποιούμενα μέτρα patterns *conceived in the mind*, Longin.14.1.

ἀνειδωλοποιησις, εως, ἡ, S.E.*P*.3.189.

ἀνεικάζομαι, Med., *represent satirically*, Cratin.63 (dub.).

ἀνεικαιότης, ητος, ἡ, *levelheadedness, discretion*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.40, Arr.*Epict*.3.2.2, D.L.7.46.

ἀνείκαστος, ον, *unattainable by conjecture, immense*, βοή Lxx3Ma.1.28; πλῆθος Ps.-Callisth.3.20; *incomparable*, στρατιώτης Polem.*Call*.50; f.l. for ἀνήκεστος, D.8.46.

II. *incapable of artistic representation*, D.Chr.12.59.

ἀνεικής, ές, *uncontested*, v.l. for ἀεικής, Il.12.435.

ἀνείκητος, v. ἀνίκητος.

ἀνεικία, ἡ, Pythag., = πεντάς, as reconciling the feud of odd and even (3 + 2), *Theol.Ar*.27, al.; cf. ἀνικία.

2. also = ἐννεάς, ib.57.

ἀνεικόνιστος, ον, *not registered with personal description*, *BGU*258.9 (ii A.D.).

ἄνεικος, ον, *without demur*, φόρον ἄ. τελεῖν *CIG*2693*e*11 (Cyzicus).

ἀνειλείθυια, ἡ, *without the aid of Eileithyia*, ἀ. ὠδίνων λοχιᾶν *never having invoked her aid* in childbirth, E.*Ion*453, cf. Eust. 1861.44.

ἀνειλέω, *roll up* or *crowd together*, πολεμίους Philostr.*VA*2.11:—Pass., *crowd* or *throng together*, ἀνειληθέντες εἴς τι χωρίον Th.7.81; αἱ μέλιτται .. αὐτοῦ ἀνειλοῦνται Arist.*HA*627b12; of wind *pent in the bowels*, v.l. in Hp.*Prog*.11; πνεῦμα -ούμενον Epicur.*Ep*.2p.46 U.; of sound, Arist.*Aud*.804a20; ἀνειλεῖται ἡ γλῶσσα *is kept within bounds*, Plu.2.503c.

II. *unroll*, ib.109d.

ἀνειλημα, ατος, τό, *rolling up*: in pl., *flatulent colic*, Hp.*VM*22.

II. *scroll*, Aristeas177 (pl.).

ἀνειλησις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., Hp.*Epid*.3.8.

2. *penning up, confinement*, πνεύματος Epicur.*Ep*.2p.44 U.

3. *folding* or *doubling up of the body*, in gymnastic exercises, Aret.*CD*1.2, 2.13.

ἀνειλιγμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. of ἀνελίσσω, *explicitly*, opp. συνεσπειραμένως, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.137 A., cf. Phlp.*in Ph*.20.5; [ψυχὴ μετέχει θεοῦ] ἀ. Anon.*Incred*.21.

ἀνείλιξις, εως, ἡ, *reversal of motion*, Pl.*Plt*.270d, 286b.

ἀνειλίσσω, v. ἀνελίσσω.

ἀνείλλω or **ἀνείλω**, = ἀνειλέω med., *roll oneself up* Pl.*Smp*.206d.

II. *unroll, unfold* Pl.*Criti*.109a:—in Pass., *shrink up* or *back*, Pl.*Smp*.206d.

ἀνειλυσπᾶσθαι· ἀναρ‹ρ›ιχᾶσθαι, Hsch.

ἀνείλυστος, ον, *accompanied with gripes*, στρόφοι Aret.*SD*2.3.

ἀνειμάρθαι, pf. inf. Pass., = οὐχ εἱμάρθαι *not to be decreed by fate*, dub. in *Placit*.1.27.4 (ἀνειμαρτά Diels).

ἀνείμασθος· ἄφθορος, ἄπληστος, Hsch.

ἀνειμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. of ἀνίημι, *at ease, carelessly*, ἀργῶς καὶ ἀ. X.*Mem*.2.4.7; ἀ. διαιτᾶσθαι *without restraint, freely*, Th.2.39; πίνειν X.*Cyr*.4.5.8; ζῆν Arist.*EN*1114a5; ἀ. ποιεῖσθαι τοὺς λόγους *frankly*, Isoc.8.41; κατηγορίαν τινὸς ποιήσασθαι ἀ. *openly*, Aristid.2.116 J.; *in a milder form*, Dsc.2.153, 5.159.

2. *without accent*, opp. περισπωμένως, ὀξυτόνως, Anon.*in SE*8.23.

ἄνειμι, in Att. serving as fut. to ἀνέρχομαι, and ἀνῄειν, Ep. ἀνῄϊον, as impf.:—*go up*, ἅμ' ἠελίῳ ἀνιόντι at sun-*rise*, Il.18.136, cf. Hdt.3.85; πρὸς ἡλῖο ἀνιόντ[ος] towards the East, *SEG*32.161 (Athens, 402/1 B.C.), ἀνῄϊον ἐς περιωπήν *I went up a hill*, Od.10.146, cf. Pl.*R*.614d; γῆ δ' ἄνεισ' εἰς αἰθέρα E.*Fr*.687; ἱδρὼς ἀνῄει χρωτί *came up* upon the skin, S.*Tr*.767: metaph., *reach, attain to*, εἰς προβλήματα Pl.*R*.531c: Medic., ἐπὶ τὰς ς´ *raised the dose* to six cotylae, Ruf.ap.Aët.5.84.

2. *sail up*, i.e. *out to sea*, ἐκ Τροίης ἀνιόντα θοῇ σὺν νηΐ Od.10.332; πόντον ἀνῄϊον A.R.4.238.

3. *go up inland* (cf. ἀναβαίνω II 3) esp. *go up* into Central Asia, ἡ ἀγγελίη ἀνῄιε παρὰ τὸν βασιλέα Hdt.5.108; ἐκ Πειραιῶς Pl.*R*.439e, etc.; εἰς ἄστυ Φαληρόθεν Id.*Smp*.172a.

4. *come forth*, Ael.*NA*11.33.

5. *to be promoted*, εἰς Ἄρειον πάγον Hyp.*Fr*.138, Lexap.D.24.22.

6. ἀνιόντα καὶ κατιόντα πρόσωπα *ascendants* and descendants, Just.*Nov*.117.7, 118 *Pr.*

II. *approach*, esp. as a suppliant, ἄνεισι πάϊς ἐς πατρὸς ἑταίρους Il.22.492, 499.

III. *go back, return*, freq. in Od., ἐξ Αἰθιόπων ἀνιών 5.282; ἀ. ἐπὶ τὸν πρότερον λόγον Hdt.1.140, cf. 7.239; θαλάσσης ἐς τέκνα Pl.Com.173.11; without Prep., πάλιν δὲ τῶνδ' ἄνειμί σοι γένος *genus repetam*, E.*Heracl*.209.

ἀνείμων, ον, gen. ονος, (εἶμα) *without clothing, unclad*, Od.3.348; Call.*Fr*.7.9 Pf., Ph.2.225, Nonn.*D*.35.107, 47.281.

ἀνεινῶς· οἰκτρῶς, Hsch.

ἀνεῖπον, aor. with no pres. in use, ἀναγορεύω being used instead; imper. ἀνειπάτω *IG*2.1186.19, but -έτω ib.1247.13:—*announce, proclaim*, esp. by herald, ἀ. τινά *proclaim*, ὃν Ὠπόλλων ἀνεῖπεν ἀνδρῶν σωφρονέστατον πάντων Hippon63.2 W; conqueror, Pi.*P*.1.32, 10.9; στέφανον *IG*12(5).129.33 (Paros), cf. Docum.ap.D.18.55; τῷ ἀπειθοῦντι πάντα τὰ χαλεπὰ ἀνεῖπεν X.*Cyr*.4.2.35; τὸν νόμον ἄνειπε Herod.2.42: c. acc. et inf., *make proclamation that* .., τοὺς γεωργοὺς ἀπιέναι Ar.*Pax*550; κήρυγμα τόδε ἀνειπών .. τὸν μὲν βουλόμενον .. μένειν κτλ. Th.4.105; also εἴ τις εἴη .. ἐκφαίνεσθαι X.*Cyr*.4.5.56: abs., *proclaim, give notice*, in law-courts, theatres, etc., ἀνεῖπεν ὁ κῆρυξ, εἴ τις βούλεται .. ξυμμαχεῖν, τίθεσθαι τὰ ὅπλα Th.2.2, cf. Pl.*R*.580b, etc.; ὁ δ' ἀνεῖπεν, εἴσαγ', ὦ Θέογνι, τὸν χορόν Ar.*Ach*.11; ἐν τῷ βουλευτηρίῳ ἀ. Docum.ap.D. l.c. supr.: simply, *say aloud*, τῷ δὲ ἀνεῖπεν ἔνδοθεν, "εἰς κόρακας" Luc.*Alex*.46.—Pass., aor. ἀνερρήθην, ἀναρρηθεὶς ἡγεμών X.*HG*1.4.20, etc.; ἀναρρηθέντος ἐν τῷ θεάτρῳ τοῦ στεφάνου D.18.83, cf. ib.149; τὸν ἐν τῇ ἐκκλησίᾳ στέφανον ἀναρρηθέντα Aeschin.3.47: fut. ἀναρρηθήσεται ib.147: pf. imper. ἀνειρήσθω *let the proclamation be taken as made*, Pl.*R*.580c.

II. *call upon, invoke*, θεούς Plu.*Comp.Rom*.*Thes*.6.

ἀνείργω, *keep back, restrain*, used by Hom. always in Ep. impf., Τρώων ἀνέεργε φάλαγγας Il.3.77; μάχην ἀνέεργον ὀπίσσω 17.752; so ἀ. τὸν θυμόν Pl.*Lg*.731d; τοὺς στρατιώτας X.*HG*7.1.31; ταῖς τιμωρίαις τοὺς ἁμαρτάνοντας D.H.*Is*.8; τινὰς ἀπὸ πράξεως Porph.*Abst*.1.7: c. acc. et inf., ἀ. μὴ διασκίδνασθαι τὴν ἀγέλην Luc.*DDeor*.20.5:—f.l. in X.*Cyr*.5.4.45 (leg. ἀνειρμένοις).

II. *force back*, D.H.3.32.

ἀνειρεσίαν· οὐσίαν πολλήν, Hsch.

ἀνείρετον· ἀπαραίτητον, Id.

ἀνειρήνευτος, ον, *irreconcilable*, Hsch.s.v. ἀσύμβατον.

ἄνειρξις, εως, ἡ, *restraint*, Plu.2.584e.

ἀνείρομαι, used by Hom. only in pres., whereas Att. prefer ἀνερωτάω: but Trag. (in lyr.) use aor. ἀνηρόμην S.*Aj*.314, inf. ἀνερέσθαι Id.*OT*1304; Pl.*Men*.85c has fut. ἀνερήσομαι, and Hsch. gives ἀνηρήμεθα· ἠρωτήθημεν:

1. c. acc. pers., *inquire of, question*, ὅτε κεν δή σ' αὐτὸς ἀνείρηται ἐπέεσσι Od.4.420; so μή μ' ἀνέρῃ τίς εἰμι S.*OC*210, cf. *Aj*.314, Pl.*Ap*.20a, etc.

2. c. acc. rei, *ask about*, τήνδε τε γαῖαν ἀνείρεαι Od.13.238: in Prose also περί τινος Pl.*Men*.74c.

3. c. dupl. acc., ὅ μ' ἀνείρεαι what thou *inquirest of* me, Il.3.177; ἀνήρετ' .. Χαιρεφῶντα Σωκράτης ψύλλαν ὁπόσους ἅλλοιτο .. πόδας Ar.*Nu*.145, cf. Pl.*Smp*.173b, etc.

ἀνειρύω, poet. and Ion. for ἀνερύω.

ἀνείρω, (v. εἴρω) *fasten on* or, *to, string*, ἀνείρας [τὰ ὦτα] περὶ τὸν χαλινόν Hdt.3.118; ἀ. τὰ κρέα *fasten upon* a spit, Pl.Com.201; ἐνώτια ἀργυπᾶ ἀνειρμένα *IG*11(2).161 *B* 61 (Delos); ἀ. στεφάνους *twine* or *wreathe* them, Ar.*Ach*.1006; τρίχας βελόνῃ D.C.51.14.

ἀνεῖσαι· ἐρευνῆσαι, ζητῆσαι, Hsch.

ἀνείσακτος, ον, *not initiated*, = ἀμύητος, Iamb.*VP*17.75; applied by Stoics to their opponents, *Stoic*.2.250, Iamb.*Protr*.21 (p.106.17 P.); of those not properly taught medicine, Gal.13.563.3.

ἀνεισοδίαστος, ον, ἔσται δὲ ἄπρατον καὶ ἀ. dub.l. in *IGRom*.4.1475 (Smyrna; prob. ἀνεξ- *inalienable*).

ἀνείσοδος, ον, *without entrance* or *access*, Plu.*Dio*7, *Pyrrh*.29.

ἀνείσπρακτος, ον, *free from pecuniary liability*, *BGU*1133.13 (i B.C.), *POxy*.270, 286.

ἀνεισφόρητος, ον, *exempt from taxation*, *SIG*612B5 (Delphi, ii B.C.).

ἀνεισφορία, ἡ, *exemption from taxation*, *SIG*612 *B* 3 (Delph., ii B.C.), *Jahresh*.14 *Beibl*.126 (Tralles), Plu.*Eum*.4, *IPE*2.36.2, *BGU*1074.4 (quoting Hadrian's decree), etc.

ἀνεισφορος, ον, *exempt from taxation*, τῶν εἰς τὰ στρατιωτικὰ ἀναλισκομένων D.H.5.22, cf. Plu.*Cam*.2, *IG*14.951, J.*AJ*13.6.7.

ἀνέκαθεν, before a cons. **-θε** (Hdt.6.128 codd.), Adv. of Place (cf. ἀνεκάς), *from above*, A.*Ch*.427, *Eu*.369 (lyr.); τἀνέκαθεν ῥεῖ ἐκ .. Hdt.4.57; cf. ἄγκαθεν, Plu.*Thes*.33.3.

II. of Time, *from the first*, ἐόντες ἀ. Πύλιοι being Pylians *by origin*, Id.5.65, cf. 7.221; more often with the Art., γεγονότες τὸ ἀ. ἀπὸ Αἰγύπτου 2.43, cf. 6.128; γένος ἐόντες τὰ ἀ. Γεφυραῖοι 5.55, cf. 1.170, 6.35; τὰ ἀ. λαμπροί of *ancestral* renown, 6.125; πόλις ἀ. συγγενίς *OGI*566 (Lycia), Plu.*Num*.1.2.

2. ἀ. κατηγορεῖν narrate *from the beginning*, Plb.2.35.10, 5.16.6.

ἀνέκαιρεν· ἀνεβάλλετο, ἀνήρχετο, ἀνεφέρετο, Hsch.

ἀνεκάς, Adv. *upwards*, ὅταν .. μοῖρα πέμπῃ ἀ. ὄλβον Pi.*O*.2.22; ἀσπίδα φέρειν .. ἀ. ἐς τὸν οὐρανόν Ar.*V*.18, cf. *Fr*.188; [τρέπειν] τὸν αὐχέν' ἐκ γῆς ἀ. Crates Com.10; ἀ. δ' ἐπῆρω τὸ σκέλος Eup.50, cf. Pherecr.169 (Valck.); εἰς τὸ ἀ. Hp.*Mul*.1.1. (Plu.*Thes*.33 wrongly derives the name of the Ἄνακες from this word, τὸ γὰρ ἄνω τοὺς Ἀττικοὺς **ἀνέκας** (sic) ὀνομάζειν καὶ **ἀνέκαθεν** τὸ ἄνωθεν, cf. *Num*.13: but -κάς perh. as in ἀνδρα-κάς (A) (q.v.), ἑ-κάς: ἀνεκάς does not contain ἑκάς; ἀνεκάς· ψιλῶς, Phot.p.129.13 R., i.e. not ἀνhεκάς.)

ἀνεκβάλλω, *draw out*, σκόλοπας καὶ ἀκίδας, of a plaster, Gal.14.242.

ἀνέκβᾰτος, ον, *without outlet*, χαράδρα Th.3.98; Ἄϊδος εὐνή Opp.*H*.4.392.

2. *not 'coming off'*, ὄνειρος opp. ἀποβαίνειν, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.5(3).89.31.

ἀνέκβίατος, ον, *not to be overpowered*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.64, v.l. in Gell.1.2.7.

ἀνέκδαρτος, ον, *not skinned*, and Adv. **ἀνεκδαρτί,** both in Suid.

ἀνέκδήμητος, ον, *unpropitious for a journey*, ἡμέρα Plu.2.269e.

ἀνέκδιήγητος, ον, *indescribable, ineffable,* 2Ep.Cor.9.15, Hsch., v.l. in Aristeas 99.

ἀνέκδίκητος, ον, *unavenged*, J.*AJ* 20.3.1; *unpunished*, *PGoodsp*.15.5; βλασφημίαι Just.*Nov*.77. 1.1, cf. 137*Pr*.

ἀνέκδοτος, Arc. **ἀνέσδοτος** *SIG*306.5 (Tegea, iv B.C.), ον, *not given in marriage, unaffianced*, of a girl, Lys.13.45, D.45.74, Is.6.14; ἀ. ἔδον καταγηράσκειν Hyp.*Lyc*.13.

II. *unpublished*, D.S.1.4, Cic.*Att*.14.17.6; of a *secret* remedy, ἀ. δύναμις Philum.*Ven*.10.9.

ἀνέκδρομος, ον, *inevitable*, θῶμιγξ *AP*9.343 (Arch.)

ἀνέκδυσώπητος, ον, quoted as equiv. of Lat.*inexorabilis*, Dosith.p.392 K.

ἀνέκδυτος, ον, *not to be escaped from*, to interpr. νήδυμος, Eust. 1580.13.

ἀνέκθέρμαντος, ον, *not warmed* or *to be warmed*, Gal.7.189, Orib.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.175 B. Adv. -τως Paul.Aeg.7.19.3 (375.24 H.), Antyll.ap.Orib.9.25.27.

ἀνέκθῠτος, ον, *not to be removed by sacrifice*, μιάσματα Corn.*ND*9 (codd. ἀνέκπλυτα).

ἀνέκκαρτέρητος, ον, *unendurable*, κακόν Phld.*D*.1.12. (Less usual spelling of ἀνεγκ-, cf. ἀνέκκλητος 2.)

ἀνέκκλησίαστος, ον, *not used for assemblies of the people*, θέατρον Posidon.41.

ἀνέκκλητος, ον, *unchallenged*, of a περιοδονίκης (q.v.), *IG*14.1102, 1104.

2. = ἀνέγκλητος. Adv. -τως *GDI*1723, 1729 (Delph.).

ἀνέκκλῐτος, ον, *not to be evaded*, Hsch. s.v. ἀλίαστος, Sch.Il.2.797. Adv. -τως *unavoidably*, ibid.

ἀνέκκόπως, Adv. *without excision* (but prob. ἀνεκκόκκως), Heliod.ap.Orib.50.9.5.

ἀνέκκρῐτος, ον, *not emptied*, γαστήρ Poet.*de herb*.137.

ἀνέκλάλητος, ον, *unutterable, ineffable*, 1Ep.Pet.1.8, Eun.*VS*p.486 B., Ar.Byz.*Epit*.26.10, Jul.*Or*.5.158d.

2. *not capable of expression* or *calculation*, δύναμις Dsc.*Eup.Praef.*; ἰδιότης Heliod.ap.Sch.Orib.45.2.

ἀνέκλειπτος, ον, *incessant, uninterrupted*, Hyp.*Epit*.20 (dup.), D.S. 4.84, *PLond*.2.1166.7 (i A.D.); *infinite*, of divisions of space, S.E.*M*.10.141; *unfailing*, LxxWi.7.14, Ev.Luc.12.33, D.S.1.36, Procl.*Inst*. 84. Adv. -τως D.S.18.50, Heroap.Procl.*Hyp*.4.75.

2. ἀ.μᾶζα, in Alchemy, of the asem alloy, *PHolm*. 2.17, *PLeid.X*.7 and 39.

ἀνέκλεκτος, ον, *not carefully chosen*, ὀνόματα D.H.*Comp*. 3.

ἀνέκλητ[..]· ἐξαίρεσιν ποιεῖσθαι (Rhod.), Hsch.

ἀνέκλῐπής, ές, = ἀνέκλειπτος, LxxWi.7.14, 8.18.

ἀνέκλόγιστος, neut. pl. as Adv., -ιστα *without reckoning*, *BGU*183.24 (i A.D.): regul. Adv. -τως, πίνειν Pherecr.143.1.

ἀνέκλῠτος, ον, *indissoluble IG*12(7).393 (Amorgos, i/ii A.D.), Just.*Nov*.39*Pr*.

ἀνέκνιπτος, ον, *indelible*, Poll.1.44.

ἀνέκπίμπλημι, *fill up* or *again*, f.l. in X.*An*.3.4.22.

ἀνέκπληκτος, ον, *undaunted, intrepid*, Pl.*Tht*.165b. Hyp.*Fr*.117; ὑπὸ κακῶν Pl.*R*.61ca:—τὸ -ότατον X.*Ages*.6.7. Adv. -τως Plu.2.260c, Hierocl.*in CA*10p.434 M.

II. Act., *making no impression*, λέξις Plu.2.7a.

ἀνέκπληξία, ἡ, *imperturbability*, Pl.*Def*.412c.

ἀνέκπλήρωτος, ον, *incapable of fulfilment*, τἀγαθὺν ‹οὐκ› -τον Phld.*D*.1.12.

ἀνέκπλῠτος, ον, *indelible*, Pl.*Ti*.26c, Poll.1.44.

ἀνέκποίητος, ον, *not alienated*, of property, πράγματα Just.*Nov*.22.20.2, cf. 22.39.

ἀνέκπολέμητος, ον, app. *invincible in war*, Dosith.p.392 K.

ἀνέκπραξία, ἡ, *non-effect*, Sch.A.*Th*.843.

ἀνέκπύητος, ον, *not suppurating*, Hp.*Aph*.5.20, Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.21; δακρυώδης καὶ ἀ. exuding serum *instead of pus*, Hp.*Fract*.25.

ἀνέκπύρωτος, *not set on fire*, Olymp.*in Mete*.12.25.

ἀνέκπυστος, ον, *not found out by inquiry*, J.*AJ*17.11.2.

ἀνέκτακτον, τό, in accounts, *total not itemized*, *PMasp*.57 i 4, iii 8 (vi A.D.).

ἀνεκτέος, α, ον, *to be borne*, ἀνεκτέα (sc. ἐστι τάδε) S.*OC*883; ἀνεκτέα τάδε (restored for ἀνεκτά) Ar.*Lys*.477, *Trag.Adesp*.382 K.-S.: **ἀνεκτέον,** Clearch.4.

ἄεκτικός, ή, όν, (ἀνέχοηαι) *enduring, patient*, τῶν ἰδιωτῶν M.Ant.1.9; τινός Arr.*Epict*.2.22.36. Adv. -κῶς Hierocl.*in CA*12p.447 M.

ἀνέκτιτος, ον, *unpaid*, χρέος D.Chr.12.43.

ἀνέκτομος, ον, *not castrated, entire*, prob. in Philotim.ap.Orib.2.69.3.

ἀνεκτός, όν, later ή, όν *IGRom*.4.293 ii 4 (Pergam.), D.L.2.36: Aeol. ὄνεκτος Alc.*Supp*.27.9:—*bearable, sufferable, tolerable*, mostly with a neg. (like ἀνασχετός), λοίγια ἔγα .. οὐδ᾽ ἔτ᾽ ἀνεκτά Il.I.573; χρειὼ .. οὐκέτ᾽ ἀνεκτός 10.118, Thgn.1195, etc.: so mostly in Att., οὐκ ἀνεκτόν A.*Ag*.1364; οὐκ ἀνεκτά S.*Ant*.282, etc.; or with a question, ἦ ταῦτα δῆτ᾽ ἀνεκτά; Id.*OT*429; ταυτὶ δῆτ᾽ ἀνέκτ᾽ ἀκούειν; Ar.*Th*.563:—οὐκ ἀνεκτόν [ἐστι] foll. by inf., with or without μὴ οὐ, Pl.*Tht*.154c, 181b; τὸ μὲν οὐκ ἀ. ἐμοὶ .. γίγνεσθαι Id.*Lg*.861d.

2. without a neg., τὸ μὲν καὶ ἀνεκτὸν ἔχει κακόν *that can be endured*, Od.20.83; ἀ. χοὖτος ἦν ὅμως ἐμοί Pherecr.145.13; ἀνεκτὰ παθεῖν Th.7.77; μέχρι τοῦδε ἀνεκτοὶ οἱ ἔπαινοι ἐς ὅσον .. Id.2.35; παντὶ τρόπῳ ὅστις καὶ ὁπωσοῦν ἀνεκτός in any *tolerable* manner whatsoever, Id.8.90; ἀ. τι λέγειν Isoc.8.65; συμβίωσιν-όν Phld.*Ir*.p.78 W.; ἀνεκτότερα *more tolerable*, Cic.*Att*.12.45.2; ἀνεκτότερον ἔσται τινί Ev.Matt.10.15, 11.22, etc.: Sup., Phld.*Rh*.2.226 S.

b. of persons, μόγις ἀνεκτοί Lys.22.20, cf. D.*Ep*.3.13.

II. Adv.-τῶς, in Hom. always οὐκέτ᾽ ἀνεκτῶς, Od.9.350, etc.; οὐκ ἀνεκτῶς ἔχει it is not *to be borne*, X.*HG*7.3.1: without neg. Isoc.5.11, 8.126, 10.1, 12.110, Phld.*D*.3.*Fr*.2, *Oec*.p.31 J.

ἀνεκτότης, ητος, ἡ, *endurableness*, *Gloss*.

ἀνέκτριπτος, ον, *indelible*, Poll.1.44.

ἀνέκφαντος (v.l. -φατος), ον, *not to be revealed* or *uttered*, i.e. *mystical, obscure*, Procl.*in Prm*.p.549 S., *in Ti*.3.169 D. Adv. -τως Id.*in Prm*.p.589 S., cf. Eust.382.9.

ἀνέκφευκτος, ον, *not to be escaped, inevitable*, D.S.20.54, Plu.2.166e, Corn.*ND*13, Phld.*Ir*.p.79 W.

ἀνέκφοίτητος, ον, *not proceeding* or *emanating*: hence, *inseparable from* .., τὰ μέρη τῶν ὅλων Procl.*in Ti*.1.6 D., *in Prm*.p.634 S.; τοῦ ὅλου Dam.*Pr*.289; τοῦ ἑνός ib.59; ἀπὸ [τῆς οὐσίας] ib.66; ἑαυτῆς Eustr.*in EN*40.8; τῶν ἐκεῖ Syrian.*in Metaph*.109.25.

ἀνέκφορος, ον, *not to be brought to light*, Iamb.*VP*32.226, Poll.5.147.

2. Medic., ἀνέκφορα πάντα γίγνεται there is a general *stoppage* (of intestinal obstruction), Archig.ap.Aët.9.28.

ἀνέκφραστος, ον, *inexpressible, unutterable*, Procl.*in Prm*.p.549 S.

ἀνέκφώνητος, ον : in Gramm., ἀνεκφώνητα *unpronounced letters*, as ι subscriptum, *EM*203.7

ἀνέκχύμωτος, ον, *not drained of juices*, Gal.13.194.

ἀνέλαιος, ον, *without oil*, Thphr.*CP*2.3.8; *without olives*, Str.17.1.35.

ἀνέλατος, ον, = ἀνήλατος, Olymp.*in Mete*.326.38.

ἀνελάττωτος, ον, *undiminished*, Procl.*in Alc*.p.16 C. Adv. -τως Id.*Inst*.27.

ἀνέλεγκτος, ον, *not cross-questioned, safe from being questioned*, Th.5.85; ἡ γλῶττα ἀ. ἡμῖν ἔσται, ἡ δὲ φρὴν οὐκ ἀ. Pl.*Tht*.154d, cf. *Phlb*.41b.

2. *not refuted*, ἐᾶν τινὰ ἀ. Id.*Grg*.467a; ἵνα μοι καὶ ἀ. ἡ μαντεία γένοιτο *irrefutable* Id.*Ap*.22a, cf. *Ti*.29b. Adv. -τως, λεγόμενον *without refutation* or *reply*, Plu.*CG*10.

3. of persons also, *without trial*, ἀ. διαφυγεῖν Th.6.53.

ἀνέλεγξία, ἡ, *irrejutableness*, *Stoic*. 2.39.

ἀνέλεγχος, ον, *irrefutable*, *SEG*26.788 (funerary Epigr., Byzantium).

ἀνέλεγχω, *convince, convict utterly*, E.*Ion*1470.

ἀνελεήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *merciless, without mercy*, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1442^{a}13, Ep.Rom.1.31, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.173:—also **ἀνηλεήμων,** Nicoch.20; and in *AB*400 **ἀνελήμων.** Adv. ἀνελεημόνως, ἀπολέσθαι Antipho 1.25, LxxJb.6.21.

ἀνελεής, ές, = sq. Adv. -ῶς *mercilessly*, *PLips*.39.12 (iv A.D.).

ἀνελέητος, ον, *without pity*, Arist.*Phgn*.808^{b}1; εἰς ἀδελφόν Lib.*Decl*.47.32.

ἀνελελίζω, *shake and rouse*, Opp.*C*.4.302.

ἀνέλεος, ον, *unmerciful*, Ep.Jac.2.13.

ἀνελευφερία, ἡ, *illiberality of mind, servility*, joined with κολακεία, Pl.*Smp*.183b, *R*.590b, etc.

2. esp. in money matters, *stinginess,* X.*Cyr*.8.4.32, Arist.*EN*1107^{b}10,1121^{b}13, etc.

ἀνελευφεριος, ον, = ἀνελύφεροςζζ, Asp.*in EN*101.14.

ἀνελευφεριότης, ητος, ἡ, = ἀνελευθερία, Arist.*MM*1192^{a}8.

ἀνελευφερος, ον, *not free*, σωμα, of a slave, Pherecr.8 D.; *slavish*, of a shameful death, A.*Ag*.1494 (lyr.); ἀτιμίαι Arist.*Pol*.1336^{b}12.

2. of actions, *servile, mean*, ἀ. εἶναι νομίζω κακηγορίας δικάζεσθαι Lys.10.2, cf. Pl.*Tht*.182c; ἀ. ἐργασίαι Arist.*EN*1121^{b}33; παιδιαί *Pol*.1336^{a}29.

3. esp. in money matters, *niggardly*, Ar.*Pl*. 591, Arist.*EN*1107^{b}13, 1122^{a}5, etc.

4. *rude, unpolished*, διάλεκτος Ar.*Fr*.685.

5. of animals, *mean, treacherous*, ζῷα ἀ. καὶ ἐπίβουλα, οἷον οἱ ὄφεις Arist.*HA*488^{b}16.

II. Adv. -ρως *meanly*, προσαιτεῖν X.*Ap*.9; ζῆν Alex.265.7.

ἀνέλιγμα, ατος, τό, *anything rolled up*, ἀ. χαίτης *a ringlet*, *AP*6.210 (Philet.), cf. 7.485 (Diosc.).

ἀνέλικτος, ον, *without turns* or *twists*, Aret.*CD*1.4, Gal.*UP*5.3.

ἀνέλιξις, εως, ἡ, *unfolding*: hence, *evolution* in dancing, Plu.*Thes*.21.

2. *unfolding* in growth, Simp.*in Ph*.632.31.

3. logical *unfolding, exposition*, αἱ -ξεις τῶν λόγων Procl.*in Prm*.p.542 S., cf. Syrian.*in Metaph*.97.4, Prisc.Lyd.34.23; ἡ μαθηματικὴ ἔπιστήμη γνῶσίς ἐστι .. διεξόδοις τισὶ χρωμένη καὶ ἀνελίξεσιν Iamb.*Comm.Math*.1.

ἀνέλίσσω, Att. **ἀνελίττω,** Ep. and Ion. **ἀνειλίσσω**: (v. ἑλίσσω):—*unroll*, ἀγαθίδα Pherecyd.148 J.: but mostly, *unroll* a book, Arist.*Pr*.914^{a}26 (Pass.); *read, interpret* it, X.*Mem*.1.6.14; λόγον Pl.*Phlb*.15e.

2. *unravel*, '*explicate*', τὸ συνεσπειραμένον τῆς νοερᾶς ἐπιβολῆς Procl.*in Euc*.p.4 F., cf. Prisc.Lyd.34.23; ἀνειλιγμένος ὁρισμός *explicit* definition, Simp.*in Ph*.276.28.

3. *cause to move backward*, πόδα E.*Or*.171.

II. *roll back*, i.e. *counteract*, ἀνελίττουσαι σφαῖραι Arist.*Metaph*.1074^{a}2, cf. Simp.*in Cael*.32.17, al., Procl.*Hyp*.4.98, Theo Sm.p.180 H.: metaph., ὅπως ἄν στρέφῃ καὶ ἀνελίττῃ τὸν βίον ὁ θεός Plu.*Num*.14:—Med., *reverse the direction of motion*, Arist.*GA*741^{b}21:—Pass., *to be counteracted*, Id.*Metaph*.1074^{a}7; μίαν δ' ἀνελίσσετ' ἀμοιβήν Opp.*H*.1.420; γλῶσσ' ἀνελισσομένη *moving glibly*, Ar.*Ra*.827.

III. intr., πνεύματ' ἀνειλίσσοντα Nic.*Al*.596.

ἀνελκής, ές, *free from ulceration*, Hp.*Off*.18.

ἀνελκόομαι, Pass., *suppurate afresh*, Hp.*Mul*.2.122, *Morb*.1.21, Cass.*Pr*.9.

ἄνελκτος, ον, *inextensible*, Arist.*Mete*.385^{a}16, 386^{b}14.

ἀνελκτός, όν, *up drawn*, ἀ. ὀφρύσι, prob. of Pericles, Cratin.355.

ἀνέλκῠσις, εως, ἡ, *hauling up*, Sch.Th.7.25.

ἀνέλκυστος, ον, *incapable of being pulled*, ὑπὸ φαντασίας Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.40.

ἀνέλκω, *drawn up*, τάλαντα .. ἀνέλκει *holds* them *up* (in weighing), Il.12.434; ἀνελκύσαι ναῦς *haul* them *up high and dry*, Hdt.7.59, Th.6.44; νῆες ἀνελκυσμέναι Hdt.9.98; δοκοὺς ἀ. Th.2.76; *haul up* a sail, Epicr.10.

2. *drag up, drag out*, ἀνελκύσαι εἰς τὸ φῶς Ar.*Pax*307; κατ' ἀνελκύσας ἐρωτᾷ *having dragged* him *into open court*, Id.*Ach*.687; τὰ παιδάρι' εὐθὺς ἀνέλκει *drags* them *into the witness-box*, Id.*V*.568:—Med., ἀνέλκεσθαι τρίχας *tear one's own* hair, Il.22.77:— Pass., κύνα χερσὶν ἀνελκόμενον D.P.790.

II. *draw back*, ὁ δὲ τόξου πῆχυν ἄνελκεν (in act to shoot) Il.11.375, cf. Od.21.128:—Med., ἔγχος ἀνελκόμενον *drawing back his* spear [out of the corpse], ib.22.97; τόξον ἀνέλκεται τοξευτής Arat.305:—Pass., pf. part. ἀνειλκυσμένος Procl.*Hyp*.7.39.

ἀνέλκωσις, εως, ἡ, (ajnelkovomai) *suppuration*, Cass.*Pr*.9.

ἀνέλκωτος, ον, *without ulcers*, Dsc.2.32, Aret.*SD*1.12; καρκινώματα, = κρυπτά, Leonid. ap. Aët.16.42, cf. 15.14, Aret.*SD*2.11.

ἀνέλλειπτος, ον, *unfailing*, πρὸς τὰς ὑπηρεσίας *Inscr.Prien*.113.90 (i B.C.). Adv. -ως *ceaselessly*, *IG*14.2498 (Nemausus).

ἀνέλλην, ηνος, ὁ, ἡ, *un-Greek, outlandish*, ἅμιλον ἀνέλληνα στόλον A.*Supp*.234 (ἀνελληνόστολον Bothe).

ἀνελλήνιστος, ον, *not Grecian*, S.E.*M*.1.181, Phryn.300, *EM*777.53.

ἀνελληνόστολος, ον, *wearing non-Greek dress*, cj. in A.*Supp*.234 (v. ἀνέλλην).

ἀνελλῑπής, ές, *unfailing, unceasing*, ἀ. παρασχεῖν τὴν ἀγοράν *SIG*799.17 (Cyzicus), cf. Ael.*VH*1.33; of rivers, Poll.3.103. Adv. -πῶς Plu.2.495c, S.E.*M*.8.439, *CIG* (add.)2775^{b}(Aphrodisias).

II. *not lacking*, τινός *OGI*194: abs., *lacking nothing*, Plot.5.8.7. Adv. = ἀπερίττως, σημαίνειν mean *exactly*, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.43.3.—Also spelt **ἀνελλειπής** Eutoc.*in Archim*.3.114.16 H., Ammon.*in APr*.32.22.

ἀνελλίπους, *lame*, Hsch.

ἄνελπις, ιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *without hope*, σωτηρίας E.*IT*487.

ἀνελπιστέω, *despair*, Suid.

ἀνελπιστία, ἡ, *hopelessness*, Ascl.*Tact*.5.2, Sch.Th.2.51; *non-expectation*, Onos.10.20.

ἀνελπιστος, ον, *unhoped for*, Heraclit.1.18; φυγή A.*Supp*.330; θαῦμα S.*Tr*.673; ἔργον Th.6.33; τύχη E.*Hel*.412; τὸ ἀ. τοῦ βεβαίου *the hopelessness* of attaining any certainty, Th.3.83; τὰ ἀ. Arist.*Rh*.1383^{a}8; οὐκ ἀ. μοι γέγονεν τὸ γεγονός Pl.*Ap*.36a. Adv. -τως *unexpectedly*, γέγονεν ἀ. μέγας Decr.ap.D.18.182, cf. Plu.*Pel*.4.

II. Act., 1. of persons, *having no hope, hopeless*, Hp.*Aph*.7.47, *Prog*.19; ἀ. δὲ θανόντες Theoc. 4.42: c. inf., ἀ. σωθήσεσθαι Th.8.1; ἀ. ἐπιγενέσθαι ἄν τινα σφίσι πολέμιον *not expecting that* .., Id.3.30; ἀ. τοῦ ἑλεῖν X.*Cyn*.7.9; ἀ. ἔς τινα Th.6.17; ἀ. καταστῆσαί τινι ὡς .. Id.3.46. Adv. -τως, ἔχει he is *in despair*, Pl.*Phlb*.36b.

2. of things or conditions, *leaving no hope, desperate*, βίοτος S.*El*.186 (lyr.), Th.5.102; πρὸς τὸ ἀ. τραπόμενοι Id.2.51; ἀ. οὐδέν [ἐστι], c. acc. et inf., it is nowise *unreasonable to expect that* .., And.4.24: Comp., τὰ ἐκ τῆς γῆς ἀνελπιστότερα ὄντα Th.7.4.Adv. -τως, νουσέειν Aret.*CA*2.5.

ἀνέλυτρος, ον, *unsharded*, of bees, wasps, etc., opp. κολεόπτερα (beetles), Arist.*HA*490^{a}15, 532^{a}24, al.

ἀνεμαφέτης, ου, ὁ, *wind-releaser*, *PMag.Par*.11363.

ἀνέμβᾰτος, ον, *inaccessible*, Eratosth.*Fr*.16.14, D.H.1.3; ἀ. δρυμῶνα Babr.45.11; of a river, σκαφέεσσιν ἀ. *AP*9.641 (Agath.): metaph., ἡ οὐσία τῶν πραγμάτων ἀ. Ocell.1.15; βελέεσσιν ἀ. *AP*5.233.3 (Paul. Sil.).

2. *not to be trodden*, of a spot struck by a thunderbolt, Plu.*Pyrrh*.29.

3. Act., *not going to* or *visiting*, *AP*9.287 (Apollonid.).

ἀνεμέσητος, ον, (νέμεσις) *not incurring the wrath of God*, Pl.*Cra*.401a: εἰ-ητον εἰπεῖν Id.*Smp*.195a; also, *not liable to blame*, ἀ. [ἐστι] .. τινί, c. inf., Id.*Tht*.175e, Aeschin.3.66, Epicur.*Fr*.161, etc. Adv. -τως Pl.*Lg*.684e.

ἀνέμετος or **-ήμετος,** ον, *without vomiting*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.85, Epid.2.3.1. Adv. -τως *Coac*.546.

ἀνεμέω, *vomit up*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.31, Arist.*HA*594[a]29, al.: metaph., Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.243.

ἀνέμητος, ον, *not distributed*, οὐσία Aeschin.1.102, D.44.10; *undivided*, Max.Tyr.35.7.

2. Act., *having no share*, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.26.

ἀνεμία, ἡ, (ἄνεμος) = ἐμπνευμάτωσις, *flatulence*, Hp.*Epid*.2.5.5.

ἀνεμιαῖος, ον, *windy*, ᾠὸν ἀνεμιαῖον a *wind*-egg, Arar.6, *Com.Adesp*.5 D., Ath.2.57e; ἄγονα καὶ ἀ. ἔκγονα Ψυχῆς Them.*Or*.32.356[a].

2. metaph., *empty, vain*, γόιμον ἢ ἀ. Pl.*Tht*.151e; ἀ. τε καὶ ψεῦδος ib. 161a; ἀ. ἐλπίς Alciphr.1.21.

ἀνεμίζομαι, Pass., *to be driven with the wind*, Ep.Jac.1.6, Sch. Od.12.336: Act. in Hsch. s.v. ἀναψῦξαι.

ἀνεμιος, ον, f.l. for ἀνεμιαῖος in Ph.1.96, cf. Hsch.

ἀνεμόδαρτος, ον, *stripped by the wind*, Eust. 1095.12.

ἀνεμόδρομος, ον, *running with the wind, swift as the wind*, Luc.*VH*1.13.

ἀνεμόεις [ᾱ], v. ἠνεμόεις.

ἀνεμόεπάκτης, ον, ὁ, *wind-bringer*, *PMag.Par*.11360.

ἀνεμόζάλη [ζᾰ], ἡ, *strong surging sea*, Sch. Od.5.1 (pl.), Id.E.*Ph*.1154.

ἀνεμόκοῖται, οἱ, *wind-lullers*, sorcerers at *Corinth*, Eust. 1645.42, Hsch.

ἀνεμόμᾰχία, ἡ, *meeting of contrary winds*, Lyd.*Mens*.4.13, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.11(2).168.16, 17.

ἀνεμόομαι, Pass., *to be filled with wind*, Pl.*Ti*.83d; ἠνεμωμένος τὴν τρίχα *with* hair *floating in the wind*, Callistr.*Stat*.14; ἠνεμωμένη πτεροῖς Lyc.1119: of the sea, *to be raised by the wind*, *AP*13.12 (Hegesipp.).

II. *to be in flated, swollen*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.64: metaph., ἠνεμῶσθαι περί τι *to be eager* for .., Ael.*NA*11.7.

ἀνεμόποιός, *windcreating*, *PMag.Lond*.121.776.

ἀνεμόπους, ουν, gen. οδος, *with feet swift as the wind*, *EM*20.6.

ἄνεμος [ᾰ], ὁ, *wind*, πέτετο πνοιῇς ἀνέμοιο Il.12.207; ἀνέμων ἀτάλαντοι ἀέλλῃ 13.795; ὦρσεν .. ἀνέμοιο θύελλαν 12.253; ἀνέμοιο .. δεινὸς ἀήτης 15.626, cf. 14.254; ἀνέμων ἀμέγαρτον ἀϋτμήν Od.11.407, etc.; ἀνέμων πνεύματα Hdt.7.16.ά, E.*HF*102; ῥιπαί S.*Ant*.137,930 (both lyr.); ἀήματα A.*Eu*.905; αὖραι E.*Med*.838; πνοιαί Ar.*Av*.1396; ἀνέμων φθόγγος Simon.37.10; ἀνέμου κατιόντος μεγάλου *a gale* having come on, Th.2.25; ἀνέμον ʾξαίφνης ἀσελγοῦς γενομένου Eup.320; ἄνεμος κατὰ βορέαν ἑστηκώς *the wind* being set in the north, Th.6.104; ἀνέμοις φέρεσθαι παραδιδόναι τι cast a thing *to the winds*, E.*Tr*.419, cf. A.R.1.1334; κατʾ ἄνεμον στῆναι stand *to leeward*, Arist.*HA*541[a]26, cf. Plu.2.972a; κατʾ ἄνεμον καὶ ῥοῦν νήχεσθαι ib.979c: metaph., ἄνεμος .. ἄνθρωπος 'unstable as the wind', Eup.376; φέρειν τινʾ ἄρας (sic l.) ἄ. *a very wind* to carry off, Antiph.195.5 (Lobeck); ἀνέμους θηρᾶν ἐν δικτύοις try to catch *the wind*, and ἀνέμῳ διαλέγεσθαι talk *to the wind*, Zen.1.38; ἀνέμους γεωργεῖν 'plough the sands', ib.100, Myc. *a-ne-mo*.

2. *cardinal point, quarter*, ἐκ τῶν τεσσάρων ἀ. LxxZa.2.6, *Annalesdu Service* 19.40 (Theadelpia, 93 B.C.), Ev.Matt.24.31, al., Vett.Val.140.6, *PFlor*.50.104: sg., ib.20.19 (ii A.D.); τὸ κατʾ ἄυεμον *aspect, POxy*.100.10 (ii A.D.).

II. *wind* in the body, Hp.*Mul*.2.179, al. (From ἀνε- 'blow, breathe', cf. Skt. *áni-ti* 'breathes', Goth. *uzanan* 'expire', etc.).

ἀνεμοσκεπής, ές, *sheltering one from the wind*, χλαῖναι Il.16. 224.

ἀνεμοσουριν (acc.), name of *whirlwind* said to be derived from a fan similarly called used by ladies in Alexandria, Olymp.*in Mete*.200.19 (Alexandrian wd.; perh. corrupt for *ἀνεμόσυριν (σῦρω) or ἀνεμούριον).

ἀνεμοστροφος, ον, *whirling with wind*, θύελλα prob. for -τρόπῳ in *Anacreont*.36.14.

ἀνεμοσφάρᾰγος [φᾰ], ον, *echoing to the wind*, κόλποι Pi.*P*.9.5.

ἀνεμοτρᾰφής, ές, = sq., Eust. 1095.12.

ἀνεμοτρεφής, ές, *fed by the wind*, κῦμα ἀ. Il.15.625; ἔγχος ἀ. aspear from a tree *reared by the wind*, i.e. *made tough and strong by battling with the wind*, 11.256 (v.l. ἀνεμοτρεπές or -στρεφές *turned*, i.e. *shaken by the wind*), ἀ. πυλάων Simon.107 P., Philostr.*Im*.2.3.

ἀνεμούριον, τό, (οὖρος) *windmill*, Hero *Spir*.1.43.

2. *fan*, ἀνεμούρ(ιον) βιβραδ (ικόν?) dub. in *PRyl*.627.165 (iv A.D.).

ἀνεμοφθορία, ἡ, *blasting, blight*, LxxDe.28.22, *IG*12(9).955.7, 1179.25 (Euboea).

ἀνεμοφθορος, ον, *blasted by the wind*, LxxHo.8.7, Ph..2.431.

ἀνεμοφοιτος, ον, v. ἠνευ-.

ἀνεμοφόρητος, ον, *carried by the wind* prob. in comm. in Sapph.90 iii 23 L.-P. (ἀν[εμ]οφορητο[Pap.), of rumours, Cic.*Att*.13.37.4; of delicate vessels, Luc.*Lex*.7; of spirits who have no rest, *PMag*.15.8, 14 (iii A.D.).

ἀνέμπληκτος, ον, *intrepid*, Sch.E.*Or*.1479. Adv. -τως Plu.*Galb*.23 (nisi legendum ἀνεκπλήκτως).

ἀνέμπληστος, ον, *of which one cannot have one's fill*, θέαμα v.l. in Them.*Or*.2.40b.

ἀνεμπόδιστος, ον, *unhindered*, ἐνέργεια Arist.*EN*1153[a]15; βίος *Pol*.1295[a]37. Adv. -τως D.S.1.36, *PFlor*.370.17 (ii A.D.), Jul.*Or*.6.193d.

2. *not obscured, clear*, Procl.*Hyp*.4.92. Adv. τως ib.88

II. Act., *offering no impediment*, πρός τι Arist.*PA*663[b]11.

ἀνεμπόλητος, ον, *unsold*, Sch.S.*Ant*.1036.

ἀνέμπτωτος, ον, *not falling into*, εἰς λύπας Pl.*Def*.412c: abs., D.L.7.117.

ἀνέμυμάχθη· ὑπείδετο, Hsch.

ἀνεμφάνιστος, ον, *without formal notification*, δωρεαί, opp. ἐμφανεῖς, Just.*Nov*.162.1.

ἀνέμφαντος, ον, *not expressive* or *indicative*, ὕβρεως κτλ. Plu.2.45c; κλήθους Procl.*in Prm*.p.630 S.

ἀνέμφᾰτος, ον, v.l. for foreg., Procl.*in Prm*. l.c., cf. eund.*in Ti*.3.1 and 12 D.; *without a tinge of*, in Cat.20.26: abs., *lacking in expression*, πλοκή, of melody without rhythm, Aristid. Quint.1.13; λέξις Aristid.*Rh*.2p.530 S. Adv. τως Hermog.*Id*.2.10, 11, Aristid.*Rh*.2p.543 S.

ἀνεμώδης, ες, *windy*, Σκῦρος S.*Fr*.553; χώρα Hp.*Aër*.24, cf. Nic.*Th*.96; ἀκρωτήριον Plu.2.967b; ἔτος ἀ. Arist.*Mete*.360[b]5; κύματα ἀ. *bringing wind*, Id.*Pr*.932[b]29; σημεῖον ἀ. a sign of *wind*, Thphr.*Sign*.18.

2. metaph., *vain, idle*, Hsch. s.v. κραπαταλίας.

ἀνεμώκης, ες, *swift as the wind*, νεφέλα E.*Ph*.163 (lyr.); δῖναι Ar.*Av*.697; κόρα *Lyr.Adesp*.106.

ἀνεμώλιος, ον, *windy*, Hom., but only metaph., ἀνεμώλια βάζειν talk *words of wind*, Il.4.355, Od.11.464; οἱ δ' αὖτ' ἀνεμώλιοι are *like the winds*, i.e. *empty boasters*, Il.20.123; τί νυ τόξον ἔχεις ἀνεμώλιον αὔτως; why bear thy bow *in vain?* 21.474; δίκη ἀ., of a trial, Maiist.38; ἔεσεν .. ἀνεμώλιον αὔτως Theoc.25.239; εἶπε δ' ὕδωρ πίνειν, ἀνεμώλιος *the empty fool! AP*11.61 (Maced.); ἀ. ἀδπίδα θεῖναι make it *powerless*, i.e. *harmless*, Orph.*L*.512.:— Ep. and Ion. word, used by Luc.*Astr*.2. (From ἄνεμος, with Aeol. ending -ώνιος, by dissimilation -ώλιος, Eust. 1214.27; cf. μετα-μώνιος.)

ἀνεμώνη, ἡ, *poppy anemone, Anemone coronaria*, Cratin.98, Pherecr.108.25, Theoc.5.92, Thphr.*HP*7.10.2; ἀ. ἥμερος Dsc.2.176.

2. ἀ. ἀγρία *scarlet wind-flower, Anemone fulgens*, ibid.; also called ἀ. φοινικῆ Crateuas*Fr*.4; ἀ. λειμωνία Thphr.*HP*6.81.

3. ἀ. ὀρεία, *mountain wind-flower, Anemone blanda*, ibid.; αἷμα ῥόδον τίκτει, τὰ δὲ δάκρυα τὰν ἀ. Bion1.66.

II. metaph., ἀνεμῶναι λόγων *flowers* of speech (with suggestion of *emptiness*), Luc.*Lex*.23.

ἀνεμωνίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ἀνεμώνη ἥμερος, Nic.*Fr*.74.64, Nonn.*D*.42.323.

ἀνεμώτας, α, ὁ, *ass sacrificed to the winds* at Tarentum, Hsch.

Ἀνεμῶτις, ιδος, ἡ, *she that stills the wind*, Ἀθηνᾶ Paus.4.35.8.

ἀνενᾰρίθμιος, ον, *not reckoned in*, *PMasp*.97ᵛ.D61 (v A.D.).

ἀνενδεής, ές, *in want of naught*, Plu.2.1068c, *AP*10.115; αὐτὸ .. τὸ θεῖον ἀνενδεές Sallust.15.1; sup., Plot.6.9.6, Dam.*Pr*.13; πάντων ἀ. βίος Hdn.8.7.5; τὸ ἀνενδεὲς τῆς τροφῆς *IG*5(2).268.17 (Mantinea, Aug.). Adv. -εῶς *in a way that lacks nothing, generously*, D.H.Rh;1.5, D.Chr.12.34; ἀ. ἐκτελέσας *CIG*3989 (Laodicea Combusta), cf. 4085 (Pessinus), *SIG*888.21 (Maced.), *PLond*.3.974 i 4 (iv A.D.), *IEphes*.728.25.

2. *completely*, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.10.

3. *with no need of*, βοηθείας Jul.*Mis*.341c.

ἀνενδεκτος, ον, *inadmissible, impossible*, Ev.Luc.17.1, Artem.2.70.

ἀνενδετος, ον, *not bound up with*, νοῦς ἀ. σώματι Ph.1.71.

ἀνενδοίαστος, ον, *unhesitating*, Ph.1.440, 2.36; *indubitable*, Id.1.302, al., Luc.*Herm*.67; *unambiguous*, Anon.*in SE*61.15: Gramm., *unquestionably correct*, ἀ. καὶ ὑγιές A.D.*Synt*.21.1. Adv. Iamb.*Protr*.20 (p.96.8 P.) -τως 218.19; *without doubt*, Ph.2.319; *unhesitatingly, unequivocally*, 1.351, *POxy*.138.25 (610 A.D.).

ἀνενδοτος, ον, *unyielding, rigid*, τόνος κλίνης Antyll.ap.Orib.9.14.5; *not giving way*, Ph.1.154, al.: metaph., προθυμία Hierocl.p.57.3 A., Orib.*Fr*.55; πάθος Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.89. Adv. -τως, διαθλεῖν Ph.2.66, cf. Eustr.*in EN*297.23.

ἀνενδῦτος, ον, *not put on*, Hsch. s.v. ἄφαροι.

ἀνένεικα, Ion. aor. Act. of ἀναφέρω.

ἀνενεκτέον, (ἀναφέρω) *one must refer*, Plot.4.4.38, Dam.*Pr*.277.

ἀνενεργής, ές, *inefficacious*, Thphr.*HP*9.17.1, Dsc.2.111.

ἀνενεργησία, ἡ, *want of exercise*, Sor.1.106; *inactivity*, Alex.Aphr.*de An*.74.27; as criticism of Sceptics by stoics, *Stoic*.2.36.

ἀνενεργητος, ον, *inefficacious, inactive*, Ruf.*Anat*.30, S.E.*M*.7.30, cf. Alex.Aphr.*de An*.39.8, Hierocl.*in CA*21p.466 M.; οὐσία Plot.6.8.21.

2. *not possessing an* ἐνέργεια, of the Good, Plot. 5.6.6.

3. *not actualized* or *realized*, Procl.*in R*.2.160 K., *in Prm*.p.600 S., *in Ti*.3.32 D.

ἀνενεργος, ον, = ἀνενεργής, Serapion in *Cat.Cod.Astr*. 8(4).228 (Comp.).

ἀνενετεῖ· ἀρνεῖται, ἀπὸ τοῦ ἄνω νεύειν, ἢ ἀπαρνεῖται, Hsch.

ἀνενεχύραστος, ον, *not liable to distraint PTeb*.817.22 (ii B.C.), *CPR*1.15 (i A.D.), etc.

ἀνενῆλιξ, ικος, ὁ, ἡ, of children, *not of age*, *MAMA* 6.225 (Apamea).

ἀνενήνοθεν· ἀνῆγεν ἢ ἀνέβη, Hsch.; cf. ἐνήνοθε.

ἀνενθουσίαστος, ον, *unimpassioned*, ἡδοναί Plu.2.751b; βίος ἀ. εἰς τιμήν ib. 1098d. Adv. -τως ib.346b.

ἀνενθύμητος, ον, *failing to consider*, τοῦ θνητοῦ Phld.*Mort*.38.

ἀνεννόητος, ον, *without conception of*, τινός Plb 2.35.6, Phld.*Herc*.862.9, D.S.1.8, Plot.6.7.29, Procl.*in Prm*.p.484 S.; foll. by indirect qn., Alex.Aphr.*de An*.175.14. Adv. -τως *without the use of concepts*, Eustr.*in EN*40.7; *without discursive thought*, i.e. by intuition, Porph.*Sent*.10.

II. *inconceivable*, Cleom.2.1; ἐννοεῖν τὰ -τα Dam.*Pr*.7.

ἀνενοχλησία, ἡ, *freedom from disturbance*, *SEG* 36.1051.9(Miletus, ii A.D.).

ἀνενόχητος, ον, *undisturied*, Hdn.5.7.2, Hld.5.19; of a sepulchre, *CIG*2845.9 (Aphrodisias), *BGU*935.3 (iii/iv A.D.). Adv. -τως Ruf. and Aspasia ap. Aët.16.50, Sch.E.*Or*.630, Simp.*in Ph*.1176.24.

ἀνεντᾰτος, ον, *without tension* or *force*, Theopomp.Com.72 K.-A., κλίνη *Inscr.Délos*1416*A*i38 (ii B.C.); *without over-exertion*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.21.5.

ἀνεντᾰφιάστως, Adv. *without burial*, Eust. 1278.60.

ἀνεντενκτος, ον, *unsociable*, ἤθη Plu.2.10a.

2. *inaccessible to persuasion* or *influence*, δικαιοσύνη ib.355a, etc.

ἀνεντονον· ἱμάτιον (Lacon.), Hsch.

ἀνεντρέπτως, *without doubt*, *An.Ox*.2. 341.

ἀνεντρεχής, ές, *ill-adapted, inappropriate*, Hierocl.p.50. 22 A.

ἀνεντροπος, ον, *not heeding* or *respecting* a thing, Hsch.; *irreverent*, Sm.Ez.7.24; δαίμων *Eranos* 13.87 (inc. loc.).

ἀνεξάκουστος [ᾰκ], ον, *unheard of*, Sch.S.*Aj*.318.

ἀνεξάλειπτος [ᾰλ], ον, *indelible*, Isoc.5.71, Plu.2.1b, *PHolm*.22.43, cf. I. 12. Adv. -τως Hsch.

ἀνεξάλλακτος, ον, *unchangeable*, Procl.*in Ti*.1.238 D., Id.*in Prm*.p.599 S.

ἀνεξαλλοτρίωτος, ον, *not assigned to anyone else, inalienable*, of property, *BGU*1151.43 (i B.C.), *PLond*.2.360.9, etc., *IEphes*.3245.19; esp. of tombs, *SEG*24.1206 (Egypt, i B.C.), *AJA* 36.453 (S.Galatia, iii A.D.).

ἀνεξᾰπᾰτησία, ἡ, *freedom from deception* or *mistake*, Arr.*Epict*.3.2.2.

ἀνεξᾰπάτητος, ον, *infallible, not to be deceived*, Arist.*Top*.132ᵃ32; πρός τι in a thing, Id.*Pol*.1338ᵃ42, cf. Hierocl.*in CA*23 p.470 M., al. Adv. -τως Ph.1.483, Poll.8.11.

ἀνεξᾰρίθμητος, ον, *not to be counted* or *told*, Id.3.88, 4.162.

ἀνεξεξάρπαστος, ον, perh. *not to be robbed*, *POxy*.2712.14 (A.D. 292/3).

ἀνεξέλεγκτος, ον, Cret. neut. pl. ἀνεξέλεντα *SEG* 35.989.19 (Cnossus, ii/i B.C.), *incapable of disproof* or *criticism*, Th.1.21; τὸν λόγον ἀ. ποιεῖν Arist.*SE*176ᵇ24; ἀ. μᾶλλον ἤ πιθανήν *difficult to disprove* rather than credible, D.S.1.40, etc.; ἀ. ἔχει τὸ ἀνδρεῖον leaves their courage *without any real test* or *proof*, Th.4.126; *unrefuted*, Gal.15.547. Adv. -τως X.*Oec*.10.8, prob. in S.E.*M*.7.191.

2. of persons, *not to be convicted*, Antipho 2.1.10: of conduct, etc., *blameless, unexceptionable*, X.*Cyn*.13.7, D.25.39, Plu.*Pel*.4.

ἀνεξέλευστος, ον, = ἀνεξίτητος Hsch.

ἀνεξέλικτος, ον, *whose development cannot be fully exhausted*, ταῖς ἡμετέραις ἐπιβολαῖς Dam.*Pr*.177. Adv. -τως dub.l. S.E.*M*.7.191.

ἀνεξεράω, = ἀναπτύω, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.137.

ἀνεξέργαστος, ον, *not worked out, unfinished*, Luc.*Fug*.21, Gal.*Nat.Fac*.2.3.

ἀνεξερεύνητος, (Hellenistic ἀνεξεραύν-), ον, *not to be searched out*, Heraclit.1.18, Ep.Rom.11.33, D.C.69.14.

ἀνεξέταστος, ον, *not searched out, not inquired into* or *examined*, Isoc.9.42, D.4.36, 21.218, Aeschin.3.22, Scaev.*Dig*.33.8.22.2.

II. *without inquiry* or *investigation*, ὁ ἀ. βίος οὐ βιωτὸς ἀνθρώπῳ Pl.*Ap*.38a. Adv. -τως Ph.1.550, Plu.2.94d, etc.

ἀνεξεύρετος, ον, *not to be found out*, ἀριθμός Th.3.87, cf. Hellanic.194 J., Arist.*Mu*.392ᵃ17, Plu.2.964a.

ἀνεξήγητος, ον, *not to be told*, μυττήρια Hsch. s.v. σεμνά.

2. *unexplained*, Gal.*UP*2.7, Simp.*in Ph*.241.21, Sch.Pi.*N*.9.95.

3. *unspeakable, ineffable*, πέλαγος κάλλομς Them.*Or*.13.177d.

ἀνεξία, ἡ, dub. wd., app. requiring sense *abstinence, forbearance* or sim., Cic.*Att*.5.11.5.

ἀνεξιδιαστός, όν, *not to be appropriated*, dub. reading in Ramsay *Cities and Bishoprics*2.475.

ἀνεξῐκᾰκέω, *to be long-suffering*, Charito8.4.

ἀνεξῐκᾰκία, ἡ, *forbearance*, Plu.2.90e, Luc.*Par*.53, Hld.10.12; ἀ. πόνων *patient endurance under* .., Hdn.3.8.8, cf. Eun.*Hist*.p.258 D.

ἀνεξῐκᾰκος, ον, *enduring pain* or *evil*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.30.7, Luc.*Jud.Voc*.9, Vett.Val.38.21, Gal.5.38, Them.*Or*.15.190a (Sup.), Aret.*SA*2.6 (Comp.); *forbearing, long-suffering*, 2Ep.Ti.2.24. Adv. -κως Luc.*Asin*.2.

ἀνεξίκμαστος, ον, *not dried up*, Arist.*Pr*.928ᵃ29, cf. Gal.8.367.

ἀνεξῐκώμη, ἡ, expl. by Hsch. as ἧς οὐκ ἂν ἀνάσχοιτο ὅλη κώμη, Cratin.383, but rather ἡ ὅλην κώμην ἀνέχουμα.

ἀνεξίλαστος [ῑ], ον, *implacable*, *SEG* 29.1179 (A.D. 108/9), Ptol.*Tetr*.162, Harp. s.v. ἀνίδρυτος.

ἀνεξινάσκετο· ἐξαινάσκετο, ἀνεξηραίνετο, Hsch.

ἀνεξιόομαι, (ἰός) *to be reduced to a metallic state*, Zos.Alch.p.153 B.

ἀνεξίτηλος [ῐ], ον, *indelible*, βαφή Poll.1.44.

ἀνεξίτητος [ῐ], ον, *with no outled*: *inevitable*, Hsch.

ἀνεξιχνίαστος, ον, *unsearchable, inscrutable*, LxxJb.5.9, Ep.Rom.11.33, *Ep.Eph.*3.8.

ἀνεξόδευτος, ον, *with no issue* or *outlet*, ἀ. ἐς φάος τρίβοι *IGRom*.4.743 (Eumeneia).

ἀνεξοδίαστος, ον, *not to be alienated*, *ISmyrna* 228.6, *INikaia* 283.4, 1231.8, *IStraton*.258, 316, *IGBulg*.1007 (Philippopolis, iii A.D.)

ἀνέξοδος, ον, *with no outlet, not to be got out of, impassable*, Ἀχέρων Theoc.12.19; δυσχωρίαι D.H.3.59; λαβύρινθος *AP*12.93 (Rhian.).

II. *not going out of doors* or *in public*, Plu.2.242e, 426b; because of *illness, weather*, *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 59, *BGU* 2350.11 (?ii A.D.); fig., of attitudes, etc., διάνοια Plu.2.610a, λόγοι 1034b, βίος 1098d.

2. ἡμέρα ἀ. *unfit for an expedition*, Plu.2.269e.

ἀνεξοιστος, ον, *not to be expressed, ineffable*, ib.728d, Gorg.(?)ap.S.E.*M*.7.82, Jul.*Or*.5.158d.

ἀνεξούσιος, ον, *without power*, *Gloss*.

ἀνεξοχα, gloss on ἔμπηρα, Hsch.

ἀνεορτάζω, *instaurare ludos*, D.C.*Fr*.51 (Pass.).

ἀνεορταστος, ον, *without holidays* or *festive joy*, βίος Democr.230, cf. Plu.2.1102b.

ἀνεορτος, ον, *without festival*, Alciphr.3.49; ἑορταί ἀ. festivals *unkept*, D.H.8.25, but, *impious* festivals, Ph.2.320: c. gen., ἀ. ἱερῶν *without share in festal* rites, E.*El*.310.

ἀνεοστᾰσίη, ἡ, = ἐνεοστασίη, Hsch.

ἀνεπάγγελτος, ον, *not announced*, πόλεμος ἀ. a war *begun without formal declaration*, Plb.4.16.4, *IGBulg*.388 bis 3 (Istria, ii B.C.).

2. *uninvited*, ἀ. φοιτᾶν ἐπὶ δεῖπνον Cratin.44.

ἀνεπαίσθητος, ον, *unperceived, imperceptible*, Ti.Locr.100b, Plu.2.1062b, Luc.*Sat*.33. Adv. -τως Simp.*in Cat*.309.3.

2. Act., *not perceiving*, τινός Plb.28.1.6, Longin.4.1, *OGI*194 (Egypt). Adv. -τως Ph.*Fr*.70 H., *Hippiatr*.38, Syrian.*in Metaph*.100.38, Simp.*in Ph*.1198.39.

ἀνεπάϊστος, ον, *inaudible*, Agathocl.2.

ἀνεπαίσχυντος, ον, *having no cause for shame*, 2Ep.Ti.2.15; μηδὲ -τον ἡγοῦ J.*AJ*18.7.1.

ἀνεπαιτίᾱτος, ον, *unimpeached*, ib.4.8.38.

ἀνεπακτος, ον, *not brought in* or *home*, Ph.1.139.

ἀνεπάλλακτος, ον, *not alternating*, ἀ. ζῷα animals in which the upper and lower teeth *do not lock into one another*, but meet flat, opp. καρχαρόδοντα, Arist.*HA*501ᵃ17.

ἀνέπαλτο ἀνεπάλμενος, v. sub ἀναπάλλω.

ἀνεπάνακτος, ον, *not to be brought back*, ἀ. ἐκβάλλεσθαι Ph.1.139, cf. 2.338 (dub.).

ἀνεπάνοδος, ον, *not returning*, Heph.Astr.3.47.

ἀνεπανόρθωτος, ον, *irreparable*, ἀτύχημα J.*AJ*16.11.3; *incorrigible*, Iamb.*VP*22.102; *uncorrected*, Plu.2.49b, Arr.*Epict*.3.1.11.

II. *not to be amended, perfect*, Ph.2.614.

ἀνεπαύξητος, ον, Gramm., *unaugmented*, *An.Ox*.4.180.

ἀνέπᾰφος, ον, (fem. -η) *IGRom*.1.892.10 (Panticapaeum, *c*.ii A.D.) *untouched, unharmed*, ἀ. παρέχειν τι D.35.24, cf. Syngr. ib.11; ἀ. σώματα *not liable to seizure*, D.56.38, 40, Men.*Perinth*.8; ἐλευθέρα ἔστω καὶ ἀ. *GDI*1532, cf. Thphr.*Fr*.97.2, *IG*2.584*c*, *BGU*193.19 (ii A.D.); ὑποθήκη *PHamb*.28.8 (ii B.C.); *unencumbered*, *PMich*.x. 583.15 (i A.D.), οἰκία *PThead*.1.12 (iv A.D.): c. gen., *unharmed* by, ὕβρεως M.Ant.3.4. Adv. -φως Suid.

ἀνεπαφροδῑσία, ἡ, = ἀναφροδισία, *BGU*1197.14 (12 B.C.).

ἀνεπαφρόδῑτος, ον, = ἀναφρόδιτος, X.*Smp*.8.15, *Com.Adesp*.123, Alciphr.3.60.

ἀνεπαχθής, ές, *not burdensome, without offence*, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.8, *Pomp*.1; σκώμματα Luc.*Ep.Sat*.34.

II. Adv. -θῶς, προσομιλεῖν Th.2.37; λέγειν Luc.*Sol*.5.

2. *not taking offence*, ἀνεπαχθῶς φέρειν Plu.2.102e.

3. *without discomfort*, Jul.*Or*.6.191d.

ἀνεπείγομαι, dub.l. in Man.5.97.

ἀνεπείσακτος, ον, *not adventitious, native, instinctive*, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.705.

ἀνεπέκτᾰτος, ον, *not lengthened*, A.D.*Synt*.110.14, al.; of declensions, *parisyllabic*, D.T.632.10.

ἀνεπέλευστος, ον, *not coming back*, Sch.S.*El*.182.

ἀνεπεξέργαστος, ον, *not wrought out, imperfect*, Simp.*in de An*.4.13, Eust.499.2.

ἀνεπεξήγητος, ον, *unexplained*, ἀ. καταλιπεῖν Gal.15.14 (al. ἀνεπιζήτητος).

ἀνεπέρειστος, ον, *not supported*, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.8.

ἀνεπερώτητος, ον, *not asked for* or *arranged for*, τὸ μὴ προσήκειν ἀ. τρέχειν τόκον Just.*Nov*.136.4.

ἀνεπεύθῡνος, ον, app. = ἀνυπ-, *BGU*1262.19 (iii B.C.), *PFrankf*.1.87 (iii B.C.).

ἀνεπηρέαστος, ον, (fem. -η CIJud.1.65 (Panticapaeum, iii A.D.)), *free from injury* or *insult, unmolested*, D.S.31.8, Memn.2.3, J.*AJ*14.10.6, *PFlor*.91.17 (ii A.D.), cf. *BGU*1022.24: Medic., *uninjured*, Archig.ap.Orib.8.1.6, Id.ap.Aët.8.73. Adv. -τως J.*AJ*16.2.5.

ἀνεπής, ές, *without a word, speechless*, Hsch.

ἀνεπιβάρητος, ον, *unburdened*, πόλις *IGRom*.4.219 (Ilium), cf. *IG*7.2711, *SIG*799.16 (Cyzicus), *Ath.Mitt*.33.382 (Pergam.).

ἀνεπιβᾰσία, ἡ, (ἀ- priv.) *prohibition of traffic* or *intercourse*, *IG*4.752.6 (Troezen), Heraclit.*Ep*.9.8.

ἀνεπίβᾰτος, ον, *not to be climbed*, γυμνῷ ποδί Str.12.3.11; *inaccessible*, Plu.2.228b.

ἀνεπιβλητος, ον, *unheeded*, prob. l. Phld.*D*.1.14, *Mus*.p.80 K.

II. *not required to make payment*, *PFlor*.323.12 (vi A.D.).

ἀνεπιβούλευτος, ον, *without plots*, and so,

1. Act., *not plotting*, τὸ ἀ. πρὸς ἀλλήλους *the absence of intrigue*, Th.3.37; *not insidious*, λόγος Aristid.*Rh*.2 p.445 S.

2. Pass., *not plotted against, not liable to attack*, ἀ. φθόνῳ *Com.Adesp*.1212, cf. Plb.7.8.4, Agatharch.42, Ael.*NA*9.59, etc. Adv. -τως Ph.2.645, Suid. s.v. Ξάνθος.

ἀνεπιβουλος, ον, *not exposed to treachery*, *PSI*1.96.3 (v A.D.). Adv. -λως *without treachery*, Eust.905.57.

ἀνεπιγιγνώσκω, *not to recognize as correct*, *BGU* 874.7.

ἀνεπιγνώμων, ον, gen. ονος, *ignorant, unconscious*, τινός Porph.*Abst*.1.45.

ἀνεπιγνωστος, ον, *not distinctly known*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.41.44; τὸ ἀ. τῆς συμβολῆς J.*AJ*12.2.11:—Act., *not knowing distinctly*, τινός Simp.*in de An*.299.37. Adv. -τως *not noticeably*, Plb.18.18.16.

ἀνεπιγραφέω, *set down, record*, Zos.Alch.219.

ἀνεπίγρᾰφος, Dor. **-γροφος** *Tab.Heracl*.1.84, ον, *without title* or *inscription*, χιτωνίσκιον ἀ. (for the names of those who offered vestments were embroidered upon them), *IG*2.1514.28 (iv B.C.), [τρί]πους ἀ. *SEG*34.95 i 86 (Attica, ii B.C.), ib. 7.303.102 (Oropusy), etc.; μέσσοροι *Tab.Heracl*. l.c., w. gen., ἀ. ὁλκῆς καὶ νομίσματος *Didyma* 468.13 (ii B.C.), cf. 469.7.

b. of books, *without title*, λόγοι D.H.*Dem*.13.

2. *unregistered*: hence, *free of charge*, of a harvest, γένημα ἀ. *PGnom*.234 (ii A.D.), cf. Plb.8.31.6, D.S.1.64, etc.: metaph., *without distinguishing marks*, Luc.*Nec*.15; *unmarked*, *Cat*.25.

ἀνεπιδάνειστος [δᾰ], ον, *on which no money has been borrowed, not mortgaged*, *PTeb*.817.22 (ii B.C.), *IG*12(7). 515 (Amorgos), *BGU*193.19 (ii A.D.), Sch.Luc.*JTr*.48.

ἀνεπιδεής, ές, = ἀνενδεής, v.l. in Pl.*Lg*.947e, cf. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.16; ἀ. τινος Ph.1.334, al., Luc.*DMort*.26.2.

ἀνεπιδείκνῡμι, *make clear, show*, Gal.1.172.

ἀνεπίδεικτος, ον, *not able to be shown*, Herophil.ap.S.E.*M*.11.50.

2. *not exhibited*, *IG*7.3073.172 (Lebad.).

3. *unsupported by proof*, αἰτία Gorg.*Pal*.4.

ἀνεπίδεκτος, ον, *not accepting* or *admitting*, νόμων Phld.*Rh*.1.383 S.; κακοῦ S.E.*M*.9.33, cf. D.L.3.77, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.393.13, Id.*in Top*.210.16

ἀνεπίδετος, ον, *not bandaged*, Hp.*Fract*.20, Gal.16(2).543.6; *not requiring a bandage*, of plasters, Dsc.5.85, Damocr.ap.Gal.13.915.

ἀνεπίδηκτος, ον, f.l. for -δετος, Dsc.5.85.

ἀνεπίδηλος, ον, *not manifest* or *observable*, Ptol.*Harm*.1.4.

ἀνεπίδῐκος, ον, *without the process of* ἐπιδικασία, by which claims to inheritance or guardianship were enforced, ἀ. ἔχειν τὰ πατρῷα Is.3.59; παραλαμβάνειν ἀ. τὴν ἀγχιστείαν Id.8.34 (cj.); ἀ. ἔχειν κλῆρον D.46.22, cf. Poll.3.33.

ἀνεπίδόκητος, ον, *unexpected*, Simon.62.

ἀνεπίδοτος, ον, *not growing* or *sprouting*, Thphr.*HP*7.4.8, *CP*4.6.3.

ἀνεπιείκεια, ἡ, *unfairness, unkindness*, D.29.3.

ἀνεπιεικής, ές, *unreasonable, unfair*, Th.3.66, Ar.*Fr*.50 D., Phld.*Ir*.p.57 W., Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.208.9: neut. as Adv., *without consideration*, *PGiss*.39.3 (ca. 200 B.C.): regul. Adv. -κῶς Arr.*An*.7.29.1, Poll.8.13.

ἀνεπιζητησία, ἡ, *absence of inquiry*, Andronic.Rhod.p.572 M.

ἀνεπιζήτητος, ον, *leaving nothing to be desired*, *IPE*1^2.39.8 (Olbia).

2. v.l. for ἀνεπεξήγητος, *uninvestigated*, Gal.15.14.

ἀνεπίθετος, ον, *admitting no addition*, Dicaearch.59.7.

ἀνεπίθεώρητος, ον, Astrol., *not overlooked* or *controlled*, Gal.19.548.

ἀνεπίθόλωτος, ον, *untroubled, unpolluted*, S.E.*M*.1.303, Procl.*in Alc*.p.251 C.

ἀνεπίθύμητος [ῡ], ον, *without desire*, opp. ἐπιθυμητικός, Stob.2.6.14, Chaerem.Hist.4.

ἀνεπίκαλύπτως, Adv. *openly*, v.l. in D.S.2.21.

ἀνεπίκαυτος, ον, *free from sunburn*, πρόσωπα Dsc.2.50.

ἀνεπίκέλευστος, ον, *not under orders*, φύσις, metaph. of untilled land, Ph.2.207. Adv. -τως 1.115.

ἀνεπίκηρύκευτος [ρῡ], ον, = ἀκήρυκτος, Hsch.; πολέμιοι Procop.*Aed*.4.1.

ἀνεπίκινδύνως [ῡ], Adv. *without danger*, ib.5.3.

ἀνεπίκλήρωτος, ον, *not assigned by lot*, *IG*2.789*a*28, al.

ἀνεπίκλητος, ον, *free from blame, unimpeachable*, X.*Cyr*.2.1.22; πίστις J.*AJ*18.9.4: Comp. -ότερος X.*Ages*.1.5. Adv. -τως D.C.39.22.

II. *without preferring any charge*. Adv. -τως Th.1.92.

ἀνεπίκλῐτος, ον, *unwavering*, Simp.*in Cat*.201.31.

ἀνεπίκλυστος, ον, *not liable to inundation*, τεῖχος J.*AJ*2.10.2.

ἀνεπίκόητα· ἀσύνετα, Hsch. (-νόητα cod.).

ἀνεπίκοινώνητος, ον, *not social* or *gregarious*, Eust.73.38.

ἀνεπίκόρριστος, ον, *not insulted*, *EM*103.35, cf. Hsch.

ἀνεπίκούρητος, ον, *without succour*, Philem.213.2, Onos.3.2.

ἀνεπίκράτητος [ρᾰ], ον, *without dominant planet*, γένεσις Vett.Val.151.5.

ἀνεπίκρῐσία, ἡ, *inability to form a judgement*, S.E.*M*.11.182.

ἀνεπίκρῐτος, ον, *not decided, indeterminate*, πράγματα Aristocl.ap.Eus.*PE*14.18, cf. S.E.*P*.1.98, etc. Adv. -τως Id.*M*.11.230.

2. *indistinct, indeterminate*, φαντασία Plot.3.6.4.

3. Medic., *untested, untried*, ἡ διαφωνία ἡ ἀ., t. t. of the Empirics, Gal.1.78.

4. *not officially examined*, *POxy*.257.23 (ii A.D.), etc.; of a question, etc., *unexamined*, Simp.*in Ph*.1148.29.

ἀνεπίκρυπτος, ον, *unconcealed*, M.Ant.1.14.

ἀνεπίκωλῡτί, adv. *without let or hindrance*, *MAMA* 6.83 (Attouda).

ἀνεπίκώλῡτος, ον, *unhindered*, ἀ τὰν κράναν *SEG* 23.398b.10 (Thestia, Aetolia, ii B.C.), J.*AJ*18.6.4, Onos.35.2 Adv. -τως *without let or hindrance*, *PKöln*232.11 (ii A.D.), *IPE*2.52 (Panticapaeum); *without restraint*, D.S.17.116, Decr.ap.J.*AJ*19.5.3, Alciphr.3.8.

ἀνεπίλειπτος, ον, *unfailing*, Alex.Aphr.*in Mete*.89.13, Them.*in Ph*.81.27.

ἀνεπίληπτος, ον, *not open to attack*, τοῖς ἐχθροῖς Th.5.17; *not censured, blameless*, βίος v.l. in E.*Or*.922, X.*Cyr*.1.2.15; *perfect*, τέχνη Ph.1.15; ἀνεπιληπτότερον *less open to criticism*, Pl.*Phlb*.43c; ἐξουσία ἀ. *not subject to control*, D.H.2.14; *unassailable, not subject to cancellation*, συγγραφαί *PTaur*.1.7.15. Adv. -τως X.*An*.7.6.37, Ph.2.2, al.

ἀνεπίληστος, ον, *not to be forgotten*, Aristaenet.2.13, Hsch. s.v. ἀλαστοῖς. Adv. -τως Sch.Od.14.174, Sch.Call.*Lav.Pall*.87.

ἀνεπίλόγιστος, ον, *unable to consider*, c. gen., τῶν ἐναργειῶν Diogenian.Epicur.3.25; *inconsiderate, thoughtless*, Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.63, Sor.1.48; τῶν παθῶν Phld.*Ir*.p.24 W., Mitteis *Chr*.361 (iv A.D.). Adv. -τως Pl.*Ax*.365d, 369e:—Subst. **-ιστία,** ἡ, Sch.Od.15.225:—Verb **-ιστέω,** Phld.*Ir*.p.19 W. (Pass.).

ἀνεπίλυτος, ον, *not having one's dressing changed*, Critoap.Gal.13.708.

II. *unsolved*, Olymp.*in Cat*.111.15.

ἀνεπίμέλητος, ον, *uncared for*, Sch.A.R.1.1175, *Gp*.12.29.1.

ἀνεπίμέμπτως, adv., *blamelessly*, ζῶν ἀλύπως καὶ ἀ. *IPrusa ad Olympum*108.

ἀνεπίμηνίευτος, ον, *free from the obligation of serving as* ἐπιμήνιος, *SEG* 8.529.40 (Egypt, ii B.C.).

ἀνεπίμικτος, ον, *unmixed with*, τῷ ἔξω Arist.*Spir*.483[b]1; *pure from*, ῥυπαρίας Dsc.5.126, cf. *Eup*. *Praef*., Eustr.*in EN*294.12: abs., σπέρματα J.*AJ*4.8.20, cf. Max.Tyr.40.6.

II. *avoiding contract*, Epicur.*Sent*.39; *not mixing* with others, *unsocial*, βίος ἀ. ὁμιλίαις Plu.2.438c; δίαιτα ἀ. Id.*Rom*.3; τὸ ἀ., = ἀνεπιμιξία, Str.8.1.2: of a country, *unfrequented, unvisited*, ξενικαῖς δυνάμεσι D.S.5.21, cf. Plu.2.604b; ψυχὴ ἀ. πάθεσι ib.989c; ποιῆσαί τι ἀ. ἑαυτῷ to make it *alien from* oneself, D.S.5.17, cf. Phld.*Rh*.1.121 S.

ἀνεπίμιξία, ἡ, *want of intercourse* or *traffic*, Plb.16.29.12, App.*Mith*.93.

ἀνεπίμονος, ον, *not enduring long*, Plu.2.7b, Vett.Val.40.22.

ἀνεπίμώμητος, ον, = ἀμώμητος, Sch.Od.13.42:—also **-μωμος,** ον, Phot.

ἀνεπίνοησία, ἡ, *inconceivability*, S.E.*M*.3.57.

ἀνεπίνόητος, ον, *unintelligible*, σημεῖα τοῖς ἄλλοις ἀ. D.S.19.94; *inconceivable, unthinkable*, S.E.*P*.2.104, Dam.*Pr*.22. Adv. -τως *inconceivable*, Procl.*in Prm*.p.864 S., Id.*in Ti*.1.3 D.

2. Act., *having no experience of*, τινός D.S.2.59.

3. = *sine adinventione*, Just.*Nov*.59.7.

ἀνεπίξεστος, ον, *not polished, not finished*, δόμος Hes.*Op*.746, Them.*Or*.26.322b.

ἀνεπίπλαστος, ον, *not plastered over*: metaph., *unaffected*, D.L.2.117.

ἀνεπίπλεκτος, ον, *without connexion with others, isolated*, Str.2.5.8, al.

ἀνεπίπληκτος, ον, *not liable to be reproved*, Eup.397; βίος E.*Or*.922, Men.*Epit*.489. Adv. -τως Hsch., f.l. in Ph.2.454.

2. in bad sense, *not reproved, licentious*, τροφῇ ἀ. τραφῆναι Pl.*Lg*.695b, cf. Eus.Mynd.62.

II. Act. *not reproving* or *blaming*, τὸ ἀ. *abstinence from blame* or *criticism*, M.Ant.1.10.

ἀνεπίπληξία, ἡ, *impunity, licentiousness*, Pl.*Lg*.695b.

ἀνεπίπρόσθητος, ον, *not occultable*, Procl.*Hyp*.5.12, cf. Eustr.*in APo*.192.33: metaph., τῷ ἀσωμάτῳ τὸ ἔνογκον -θητον the material *forms no obstacle to* the incorporeal, Porph.*Sent*.27. Adv. -τως Eust. 1138.59.

ἀνεπίρρεκτος, ον, (ῥέζω) *not dedicated*, χυτρόποδες Hes.*Op*.748.

ἀνεπίρρήτως, Adv. *without demur* or *subterfuge*, *PAmh*.2.147.11 (iv/v A.D.).

ἀνεπίσήμαντος, ον, *undistinguished*, κατὰ τὴν ἐσθῆτα Plb.5.81.3; *unrecorded, unnoticed*, ἀ. τινα or τι παραλιπεῖν Id.11.2.1, D.S.11.59, cf. Phld.*Sign*.34. Adv. -τως *without notice*, Aps.259 H.

II. *not showing the symptoms* (v. ἐπισημασία), Gal.14.277.

III. Act. *not conferring distinction*, σοφοῖς ἀνδράσι Darius ap.D.L.9.14.

ἀνεπίσκεπτεί, Adv. of sq., Diog.Oen.24.

ἀνεπίσκεπτος, ον, *inattentive, inconsiderate*, πρᾶγμα Ph.5.143 C.; ἀλογία Porph.*Abst*.1.43; ὁρμή Procop.*Goth*.32. Adv. -τως Hdt.2.45; ἀ. ἔχειν τινός to give *no consideration* to .., Arist.*GA*778^{b}10.

II. Pass., *not examined, unregarded*, X.*Mem*.2.4.3; *unobserved*, Anon.*in SE*12.27.

ἀνεπίσκευος, ον, *without equipment*, *IG*2.789^{b}27, al.

ἀνεπίσκεψία, ἡ, *disregard*, Arist.*APo*.79^{a}6.

ἀνεπίσκίαστος, ον, *not in the shade*, Alex.Aphr.*in Mete*.19.15.

ἀνεπίσκόπητος, ον, *unregarded*, Eustr.*in APo*.202.19.

ἀνεπίσκοπος, ον, gloss on ἀνεπιστάτητος, Hsch.

ἀνεπίσκότητος, ον, *not obscured* or *overclouded*, Gal.*UP*10.2, Ptol.*Tetr*.100, Heph.Astr.1.25; and so prob. Procl.*Par.Ptol*.144 (-ιστος codd.).

ἀνεπίσπαστος, ον, *not subject to seizure*, *PMasp*.151.143 (vi A.D.).

ἀνεπίσταθμεία, ἡ, *exemption from billeting*, *IGRom*.4.295. *Sammelb*.4224.15.

ἀνεπιστάθμευτος, ον, *exempt from billeting*, Plb.15.24.2, *IGBulg*.315.17 (Mesambria)—also **-σταθμος,** ον, *OGI*262.13 (Baetocaece), *PTeb*.5.168 (ii B.C.).

ἀνεπίστᾰσία, ἡ, *inattention, thoughtlessness*, Pl.*Ax*.365d; *distraction, insensateness* (of passion), Phld.*Ir*.p.33 W.; *want of reflection*, Simp.*in Cael*.63.35, al.

ἀνεπιστάτητος, ον, *without inspector, without tutelary genius*, Max.Tyr.14.8, cf. Hsch.

ἀνεπίστᾰτος, ον, (ἐφίστημι) *inattentive*, Plb.5.34.4, Phld.*Ir*.p.44 W.; τινός *to* a thing, Porph.*Abst*.1.9. Adv. -τως Plb.1.4.4, Longin.33.4, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.5.11; *without a check*, Plb.10.47.9, etc.

2. Pass., *not attended to, unregarded*, Ptol.*Alm*.10.6, cf. Simp.*in Cael*.163.35. Adv. -τως Porph.*in Cat*.65.22.

3. *without guidance*, ὀχεῖαι Ph.2.309.

4. *ill-considered*, Alex.Aphr.*in Mete*.9.2, Simp.*in Cael*.157.11. Adv. -τως ib.89.12.

ἀνεπιστημονέω, *to be ignorant*, *EM*23.24.

ἀνεπιστημονικός, ή, όν, *non-scientific*, πρᾶξις Arist.*EE*1220^{b}25.

ἀνεπιστημοσύνη, ἡ, *want of knowledge, ignorance, unskilfulness*, Th.5.7; of bees, Arist.*HA*626^{b}4; τινός Pl.*R*.560b: *want of science*, opp. ἐπιστήμη, ib.350a, al., Plot.6.1.10: pl., X.*Oec*.20.21; of κακία, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.60.

ἀνεπιστήμων, Dor. **-άμων** Archyt.3, ον, gen. ονος, *ignorant, unskilful*, Hdt.9.62, Th.7.67, etc.; νῆες ἀνεπιστήμονες ships *with unskilful crews*, opp. ἔμπειροι, Id.2.89: so μηδὲν ἀ. ἐᾶν leave no part *untrained*, Pl.*Lg*.795c; ἀ. τινός or περί τινος *unskilled in* a thing, Hp.*VM*1, Pl.*Prt*.350b, *Tht*.202c: c. inf., *not knowing how* to do a thing, X.*Mem*.2.3.7: foll. by relat., ἀ. ὅτι .. *not knowing* that .., Th.5.111; ἀ. ὅπῃ τράπωνται Id.3.112. Adv. -μόνως Pl.*Lg*.636e, X.*Cyn*.3.11, etc.

II. *without knowledge, unintelligent*, Pl.*R*.350b, etc.; ἡ δ' ἑτέρη [γνώμη] ἀνεπιστημονεστέρη μέν ἐστι τῆς ἑτέρης *less intelligent*, Hdt.2.21.

ἀνεπίστητος, ον, *not the object of knowledge*, Eustr.*in APo*.45.9.

ἀνεπιστρεπτέω, *to be indifferent, pay no heed*, D.L. 6.91, Arr.*Epict*.2.5.9, Vett.Val.43.27, Artem.3.42, *POxy*.486.10 (ii A.D.).

ἀνεπίστρεπτος, ον, prop. *without turning round*: hence metaph., *indifferent, heedless*, πάντων Phld.*Herc*.1251.17, cf. Artem.2.37. Adv. -τως Arr.*Epict*.2.9.4, *PMag.Par*.145: also -τεί or -τί Ph.1.90 (-τί), Plu.2.46e, 418b, *PMag.Lond*.121.439.

ἀνεπιστρεφής, ές, = foreg., ἀ. τινος *careless of*, *Placit*.1.7.7; *inexorable*, τὸ ἀ. τῆς δίκης Corn.*ND*21.

ἀνεπιστρεψία, ἡ, *inattention, heedlessness*. Arr.*Epict*.2.1.14, ostr. in *CGFP* 318 (Philadelphia, iii B.C.), *PSI*152 ii 13 (ii A.D.).

ἀνεπιστρόφητος, ον, = sq., *PTeb*.27.168 (ii B.C.).

ἀνεπίστροφος, ον, = ἀνεπίστρεπτος, αὐχήν Ar.Byz.*Epit*.100.10; ἀ. πρός τι Simp.*in de An*.79.5; τινός Eustr.*in EN*110.2; ἀ. τι ἔχειν to be *inattentive to*, Sophon.*in de An*.20.34. Adv. -φως dub. in Hdn.7.10.4; ἀ. κρέμασθαι, of a bat, Trypho *Trop*.1.4.

2. *not capable of inversion*, Procl.*Inst*.44.

3. *whence there is no return*, οἰκία (neut. pl.) .. νεκύων ἀ. Bernand *IMEG* 33.23 (ii B.C.).

ἀνεπίσφᾰλής, ές, = ἀσφαλής, Them.*Or*.15.190a, Ps.-Alex.Aphr.*in SE*40.18.41.3.

ἀνεπίσχετος, ον, *not to be stopped*, ὁρμή J.*Vit*.51; φορή Aret.*SD*2.5; δακρύων ἀ. πηγαί Aristaenet.2.5; of persons, Ph.2.268. Adv. -τως Id.1.296, Plu.*Ages*.27.

ἀνεπίτακτος, ον, *subject to no dictation*, τῆς ἀ. πᾶσιν ἐς τὴν δίαιταν ἐξουσίας Th.7.69, cf. Plu.2.987b. Adv. -τως *without orders* or *command*, J.*AJ*19.2.2, D.L.5.20.

ἀνεπίτᾰτος, ον, *that does not admit of heightening not capable of* τὸ μᾶλλον S.E.*M*.10.272, opp. ἀνάνετος, διαφορά Porph.*Intr*.20.4; ἕξεις *in Cat*.138.5. Adv. -τως *without augmentation* or *intensification*, Procl.*Inst*.52; *without stress*, opp. μετ' ἐπιτάσεως, Ammon.*in Interp*.11.26 (misplaced).

ἀνεπιτάττω, *enjoin*, Eustr.*in EN*370.24.

ἀνεπιτετελεσμένος, η, ον, *not properly executed* (incorrect form). *Sammelb*.4512.79.

ἀνεπίτευκτος, *not hitting the mark, vain*, Sch.E.*Ph*.1387: c. gen., ἀ. ἀγαθῶν βίος Vett.Val.173.14, cf. Ptol.*Tetr*.157. Adv. -τως Heph.Astr.3.20.

ἀνεπιτευξία, ἡ, *failure to attain*, Id.2.30.

ἀνεπιτέχνητος, ον, *without design*. Adv. -τως *Placit*.4.11.3.

ἀνεπιτήδειος, ον (α, ον *Gp*.5.26.3), Ion. **-εος,** η, ον:— *unserviceable, unfit*, of persons and things, X.*HG*1.6.4, etc.; πρός τι Pl.*Sph*.219a; in a positively bad sense, *mischievous, prejudicial*, Hdt.1.175, Th.3.71; γνῶναί τι ἀ. περί τινος And.2.28; of bad omens, X.*HG*1.4.12; of food, Hp.*Acut*.17 (Comp.), *VM*20: c. inf., *unfitted to* .., Lys.31.2. Adv. -ως, πράττειν fare *ill*, opp. εὖ πράττειν, ib.5; ἀ. ἔχειν Plu.2.819a: Comp. -ότερον Pl.*Lg*.813b.

2. *unkind, unfriendly*, X.*HG*7.4.6; ἄλλους τινὰς ἀ. ἀνήλωσαν, i.e. political *opponents*, Th.8.65; στῆλαι ἀ. *IG*243 *A* 34.

ἀνεπιτηδειότης, ητος, ἡ, *unfitness, inconvenience, inaptitude*, Ph.1.191, 521, M.Ant.5.5, Procl.*Inst*.143.

ἀνεπιτήδευτος, ον, *made without care* or *design, artless*, D.H.*Comp*.22, cf. 25, Onos.10.3, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.44. Adv. -τως Phld.*Rh*.1.156 S., D.H.*Lys*.8, Luc.*Pisc*.12.

II. *unpractised, untried*, οὐδὲν ἀμίμητον αὐδ' ἀ. Plu.*Alc*.23. Adv. -τως, γλώττης οὐκ ἀ. εἶχεν Philostr.*VA*7.27.

ἀνεπιτίμητος [τῑ], ον, *not to be censured*, Arist.*EN*1154[b]4, etc.; τινός *for* a thing, D.61.54; *uncriticized*, Isoc.12.245.

2. *unpunished*, Plb.35.2.8, Onos.*Praef*.6, Ph.1.219.

II. *not estimated* or *rated*, *IG*2.1241.14, cf. 2.1059.7.

ἀνεπίτμητος, ον, *subject to no deduction* or *restriction*, μισθώσεις, ἀπολογία, Hsch.

ἀνεπιτρέπτως, Adv. *without permission*, Lxx3Ma.1.20.

ἀνεπιτρόπευτος, ον, *without guardian*, Ph.1.219: metaph., ib.696, cf. Gal.*Nat.Fac*.2.3:— also **-τροπος,** ον, Phryn.*PS*p.12 B.

ἀνεπιτυχία, ἡ, *failure*, Cyran.1.22.15 K.

ἀνεπιφανής, ές, *undistinguished, obscure*, J.*AJ*17.10.7: Comp., Ptol.*Tetr*.168.

ἀνεπίφαντος, ον, *without ostentation*, Ph.2.76, Vett.Val.16.21; *inconspicuous*, Ptol.*Tetr*.170; *insignificant*, ἀποτελέσεις Paul.Al.*F*.1. Adv. -τως M.Ant.1.9.

ἀνεπίφᾰτος, ον, *unexpected*, Ph.2.533 (v.l. for -φαντος), Hsch. Adv. -τως Ph.2.521, Suid.

ἀνεπιφθόνητος, ον, *unenvied*, *EM*81.25.

ἀνεπίφθονος, ον, *without reproach*, ἔγχος S.*Tr*.1033 (lyr.); ἀ. ἐστι πᾶσιν it is *no reproach to* any one, Th.6.83, cf. Pl.*R*.612b, Epicur.*Fr*.161; οὕτω γάρ μοι .. ἀνεπιφθονώτατον εἰπεῖν *least invidious*, D.18.321; *ungrudging*, ἔπαινος Onos.*Praef*.10. Adv. [τὴν ἀρχὴν] ἀνεπιφθόνως κατεστήσατο *so as not to create odium*, Th.6.54, cf. Plu.*Cam*.1; ἀ. εἰπεῖν Isoc.15.8.

ἀνεπίφορος, ον, *not admissible in evidence*, *POxy*.1716.17 (iv A.D.).

ἀνεπίφραστος, ον, *un-thought of*, δύαι Semon.1.21.

ἀνεπιχάδην· οὐκέτι χωροῦν, Hsch.

ἀνεπιχαρής, ές, *lacking in refinement*, Vett.Val.75.23

ἀνεπιχείρητος, ον, *unassailable*, Plu.*Caes*.25; *intact*, *IGRom*.4.661.17 (Acmonia, i A.D.)= ἀνεπιβούλευτος, Hsch.

2. *unattempted*, Plu.2.1075d.

ἀνεπίψογος, ον, *blameless*, Aristid. Quint.3.9 (p. 108.5 W.-I.).

ἀνεπόπτευτος, ον, *not admitted among the* ἐπόπται, Hyp.*Fr*.174, cf. Poll.8.124.

ἀνεποπτος, ον, *not to be discerned* or *distinguished*, Id.5.150.

ἀνεποργίζομαι, *to be roused by anger*, Phld.*Lib*.p.41 O.

ἀνεπόψιος, ον, *not in sight*, Suid.

ἀνέραμαι, aor. ἀνηράσθην, *love again, love anew*, c. gen., And.1.127, and perh. X.*Mem*.3.5.7 (cj.).

ἀνεραστία, ἡ, *ignorance of love*, Them.*Or*.13.163d.

ἀνεραστος, ον, *loveless*, ἔρωτες D.Chr.7.133, cf. Plu.2.406a, etc.; ἀ. κοινωνία, ὁμιλία, ib.752c, 756e; τὸ ἀ. ἑτέρων *want of love for* .., ib.634b; βίος *AP*12.18 (Alph.).

2. *not loved*, Luc.*DMort*.6.3.

3. *unlovely*, Chor.in *Rh.Mus*.49.498.

II. Act., *not loving*, Hld.3.9, Aristaenet.1.10; *unloving, cruel, harsh*, Call.*Epigr*.34.4 (Sup.), Luc.*DDeor*.14.1; ἀνέραστα ποιεῖν Plu.2.61a.

ἀνεραυνάω, v. ἀνερευνάω.

ἀνεργάζομαι, *knead, work up*, Orib.9.39.2

ἀνεργασία, ἡ, *unemployment, idleness*, in pl., Artem.1.67, 2.28 (v.l. ἀνεργίας).

ἀνεργαστος, ον, *not thoroughly wrought, imperfect*, Arist.*Metaph*.1048[b]4; λίθος ἀ. *unwrought*, D.S.14.18; γῆ ἀ. *untilled*, dub.l. in Luc.*Prom*.11; σῖτος ἀ. *raw*, J.*BJ*5.10.2: of a subject, *not thoroughly handled* or *treated*, Plb.10.43.1; *raw, untreated*, of hides, *Edict.Diocl*.8.6a, 9, al.

ἀνεργεια, ἡ, *cessation from work, holiday*, J.*BJ*4.9.12 (dub.).

ἀνεργία, ἡ, = ἀεργία v.l. for ἀνεργασία, Artem.2.28.

ἀνεργος, ον, *not done*, ἔογα ἄ., Lat. *facta infecta*, E.*Hel*.363.

2. = ἀνέργαστος, δέρμα *Edict.Diocl*.8.13, al.

3. *inactive*, opp. ἐνεργός, v.l. in J.*AJ*16.2.4.

ἀνέργω, v. ἀνείργω.

ἀνερεθίζω, *provoke, stir up, excite*, J.*AJ*19.7.1, Plu.*Thes*.6:—Pass., *to be in a state of excitement*, Th.2.21, X.*An*.6.6.9, Plu.*Pyrrh*.11; εἴς τι Dam.*Pr*.150.

ἀνερείδω, *prop up, rest* a thing *on*, τὸ πρόσωπον τῇ χειρί dub. in Aristaenet.1.22.

ἀνέρεικτος, or **-ικτος** ον, *not bruised, unground*, Hp.*Aff*.52, Gal.19.81

***ἀνερείπομαι**, Ep. Dep., used by Hom. only in 3 pl. aor., *snatch up and carry off*, ἀνηρείψαντο, of the gods, Il.20.234, cf. Pi.*Pae*.6.136, A.R.2.503; of the Harpies, Od.1.241, etc.; of storms, 4.727; so παῖδα .. Ἀφροδίτη ὦρτ' ἀνερειψαμένη Hes.*Th*.990; τὴν. Ἀργὼ οὐρανὸς ἀνηρείψατο Them.*Or*.27.333a:—later, *take upon oneself*, πόνον Orph.*A*.290. (The true spelling is prob. ἀνηρεψ-, which has Ms. authority in Hes. l.c. and A.R.1.214; cf. ἀ νᾶ ῥέψατο Pi.*Pae*. l.c., and ἀνερεψάμενοι, Hsch.: v. ἅρπυια.)

ἀνερέπτομαι, Pass., στόμαχος ἀνερεπτόμενος the stomach *drawn up spasmodically* so as to cause vomiting, dub.l. in Nic.*Al*.256, cf. *AB*401.

ἀνερεύγω, *throw up, disgorge*, Men.Asp.451, ἀνήρῦγεν ἀτμόν (aor. 2) Nonn.*D*.1.239, ἰωήν ib. 485; of rivers, εἰς θάλασσαν Arist.*Mu*.392[b]16, A.R.2.744.

ἀνερευθής, ές, of cancerous ulcers, *pallid*, Archig.ap; Aët.16.106 (bis), but prob. f.l. for ἐν-.

ἀνερευνάω, *search out, examine, investigate*, λόγους Pl.*Phd*.63a; ἔγγραφα ἀνεραυνῶσα .. τὰ ἔγγραφα *POxy*.1468.18 (iii A.D.):—in Med., Pl.*Lg*.816c, J.*AJ*19.1.15:—Pass., *BJ*2.8.6.

ἀνερευνησις, εως, ἡ, *a searching out*, Tz.ad Lyc.11.

ἀνερευνητος, ον, *not investigated*, Pl.*Hp.Ma*.298c; ἀ. παραλιπεῖν τι Arist.*EN*1181[b]12; *unexplored*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.18, 66.

2. *that cannot be searched* or *found out*, v.l. in Pl.*Cra*.421d; ἀνερεύνητα δυσθυμεῖσθαι harass oneself about *inscrutable things*, f.l. in E.*Ion* 255.

ἀνερίθευτος [ῑ], ον, *unbribed, uncorrupted*, *GDI*3585 (Calymna), *Michel* 473 (Mylasa); *not honeycombed by intrigues*, ἡγεμονία Ph.2.555, cf. 538, adv. -τως *OGI*17.4.

ἀνερίναστος [ῑ], ον, *not ripened by caprification*, of figs, Thphr.*HP*2.8.3, *CP*2.9.12, Suid.; cf. ἀνηρίναστος.

ἀνερίνεος, ον, = foreg., Hermipp.59 (s.v.l.).

ἀνερκής, ές, *unprotected*, Q.S.3.494.

ἄνερμα τό. or pl. τά, *that on which things are threaded*, ἄνερμα τοῦ ἱ[ε]ροῦ ἀργύρου *IG*2.1544.24 (Eleusis, iv B.C.)

ἀνερμάτιστος, ον, *without ballast*, ὥσπεο τὰ ἀ. πλοῖα Pl.*Tht*.144a; *unstable*, Olymp.*in Mete*.147.4, cf. Gal.*UP*2.14.

2. metaph., ἀ. τράπεζα an *empty* table, Plu.2.704b; *unstable*, εἶδος Dam.*Pr*.413; also of persons, *without ballast*, Ph.2.451, Plu.2.501d, Plot.1.8.8; ἀ. ἐαθέντα τὰ μεγάλα Longin.2.2.

ἀνερμήνευτος, ον, *with none to interpret*, E.*Hyps*.*Fr*.1 iv 18.

II. *inexplicable, indescribable*, τῷ πέλας S.E.*M*.7.65; ὀδύνη Aristaenet.2.5.

ἀνερπύζω, = sq., Opp.*H*.1.289, Dionys.*Av*.1.31.

ἀνέρπω, *creep upwards*, E.*Ph*.1178: aor. ἀνείρπῠσα. Ar.*Pax*585, Luc.*Nec*.22, etc.; of ivy, E.*Fr*.88; *spring up*, of water, Call.*Ap*.111 ἀ. πρὸς τὸ μετεωρότερον Arist.*PA*688[a]10; ἐς τὰς ῥῖνας Hp.*Vict*.3.76, w. acc., *climb*, τείχε᾽ ἀ. Arat.958.

ἀνέρρω, *go quite away, take oneself off*, Eup.221 (in aor. ἀνήρρησα).

ἄνερσις, εως, ἡ, (ἀνείρω) *stringing up*, cj. in Plu.2.156b.

ἀνερυγγάνω· ἀνερεύγω, Suid.

ἀνερυθρίαστος, ον, *unblushing*, Ph.2.664.

ἀνερυθριάω, *begin to blush, blush up*, Pl.*Chrm*.158c, X.*Smp*.3.12.

ἀνερύω, Ion. and Dor. **ἀνειρύω** [ῠ], *draw up*, ἀνά θ᾽ ἱστία λεύκ᾽ ἐρύσαντες Od.9.77, 12.402; ἀνειρύσαι νῆας, = ἀνελκύσαι, Hdt.9.96, cf. A.R.2.586; ἀ. πέπλως Theoc.14.35:—Med., ἐκ νούσου ἀνειρύσω *AP*6.300 (Leon.).

ἀνέρχομαι, (cf. ἄνειμι): aor. -ήλυθον or -ῆλθον:—*go up*, ἀνελθὼν ἐς σκοπιήν Od.10.97; εἰς τὴν ἀκρόπολιν X.*HG*2.4.39; ἐπὶ τὴν σκηνήν Arr.*Epict*.3.22.26; ἐπὶ βῆμα Hdn.1.5.2: abs., *mount the tribune*, Plu.*Aem*.31; *go up from* the coast inland, Od.19.190; *come up from* the nether world, ἀ. ἐξ᾽ Αΐδεω Thgn.703; κἀξ Ἅιδου θανὼν πρὸς φῶς ἀ. S.*Ph*.625; ἐξ Ἅιδου εἰς θεούς Pl.*R*.521c.

2. of trees, *grow up, shoot up*, Od.6.163, 167; of the sun, *rise*, A.*Ag*.685; ἀ. ὠκεανοῖο A.R.3.1230; of water, *rise*, Arist.*Mete*.358[b]32, Heph.Astr.1.23: metaph., ὄλβος ἀ. E.*Or*.810.

b. = ἀνέχω B 2, *jut out*, D.P.400.

3. *go up to* a first principle, in argument, ἐπ᾽ ἀρχὴν ἀνελθόντες σκοπεῖν Pl.*R*.511d.

4. *rise in rank* or *status*, τί γὰρ ὅτι πρὸς ἱερωσύνην ἅτεροσ αὐτῶν ἀνῆλθεν; Just.*Nov*.89.9 pr.

II. *go* or *come back, return*, ἂψ or αὖθις ἀ. Il.4.392, Od.1.317; *come up* from a village to a capital, *CPR* 8.29.4 (iv A.D.).

2. *come back to* a point, *recur to* it *and say*, ἄνελθέ μοι πάλιν τί .. E.*Ph*.1207, cf. *Ion*933; πάλιν ἐπ᾽ ἀρχὴν ἀ. v.l. in Pl.*Ti*.69a.

3. νόμος .. ελς σ᾽ ἀνελθὼν εἰ διαφθαρήσεται *being brought before* your *bar*, E.*Hec*.802. [In Il.4.392, A.R.1.821, ἀναερχ- is v.l. for ἐπανερχ- and unmetrical ἀνερχ-.]

III. trans., *traverse*, νειόν Call.*Aet*.*Fr*.7.4 P.

ἀνερῶ, Att. fut. of ἀναγορεύω; v. ἀνεῖπον.

ἀνερωτάω, *question*, c. acc. pers., καί μιν ἀνηρώτων Od.4.251, cf. Pl.*R*.454c; ἐμαυτὸν ὑπέρ τινος Id.*Ap*.22d; τινὰ περί τινος Hdt.9.89:—Pass., Pl.*Grg*.455d.

2. c. acc. rei, *inquire into*, τὰς δόξας Id.*Men*.84d, al.

3. c. dupl. acc., *question* a person *about* a thing, E.*IT*664, Ar.*Pl*.499, Pl.*Tht*.143d.

ἀνερωτητέον, *one must interrogate*, Id.*Phlb*.63c.

ἀνερωτίζω, = ἀνερωτάω, Telecl.52.

ἀνεσθίω, *eat away*, of ulcers, etc., in Pass., Hp.*Epid*.4.1, Aret.*SD*1.13.

ἀνεσθίων· μηκέτι ἐσθιομένων, Hsch.

ἀνεσία, ἡ, = ἄνεσις, Cratin.20.

ἀνέσιμος, ον, (ἀνίημι) *given up to idleness*, ἀ. ἡμέρα *a holiday*, Sch.Th.7.73; *loose*, Sch.Lyc.18.

ἄνεσις, gen. εως, Ion. ιος, ἡ: (ἀνίημι):—*loosening, relaxing*, τῶν χορδῶν of the strings, opp. ἐπίτασις, Pl.*R*.349e; coupled with χάλασις, ib.590b; τῆς αἰσθήσεως .. δεσμὸν τὸν ὕπνον εἶναί φαμεν, τὴν δέ .. ἄνεσιν ἐγρήγορσιν Arist.*Somn.Vig*.454[b]27; ἀέρος Thphr.*CP*2.1.6; πάγων ἄ., i.e. a *thaw*, Plu.*Sert*.17; of the *ebb*-tide, Str.7.2.1

2. metaph., *remission, abatement*, κακῶν Hdt.5.28; opp. θλῖψις, 2Ep.Cor.8.13, al.; λύπης, μοχθηρίας, etc., Plu.2.102b, etc.; *rest*, of the dead, *BCH* suppl.8 no. 180, *ICilicie* 35; τὴν ἡδονὴν ἄνεσιν λαμβάειν Phld.*D*.3*Fr*.1; ἄ. φόρων, τελῶν, *remission* of tribute, taxes, Plu.*Sert*.6, *IG*7.2227 (Thisbe), *exemption from liturgy*, *BGU*2474.10 (ii/iii A.D.), etc.; κολάσεως Plot.4.3.24; of fevers, opp. παροξυσμός, Gal.7.427.

3. *relaxation, recreation*, opp. σπουδή, Pl.*Lg*.724a, Arist.*Rh*.1371[b]34, cf. Cleanth.*Stoic*.1.122; ἄ καὶ σχολή Plb.1.66.10; ψυχῆς Mnesith.Ath.ap.Ath.11.484a.

4. *solution*. Dsc.5.96.

5. = τὸ τελευταῖον τῆς παρακμῆς Archig.ap.Gal.7.424.

II. *indulgence, licence*, ἡδονῶν Pl.*R*.561a; ἡ τῶν γυναικῶν παρ᾽ ὑμῖν ἄ. Id.*Lg*.637c, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1270[a]1; δούλων ib.1313[b]35; *relaxation of custody, Act.Ap.*24.23.

III. of musical pitch, Aristid. Quint.1.5; of an unaccented syll., Phld.*Po*.2.18.

ἀνέσπερον· ἀσκότεινον, Hsch.

ἀνέσσῠτο, 3 sg. Ep. aor. med. of ἀνασεύω, Il.11.458.

ἀνεσταλμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. of ἀναστέλλω, *tucked up*, gloss on ἐμιστολάδην, Sch.Hes.*Sc*.287.

ἀνέστιος, ον, *without hearth and home, homeless*, Il.9.63; ἅμαις τε κἀγύναιξ κἀνέστιος S.*Fr*.4, cf. Ar.*Eq*.1266; ἄοικος καὶ ἀ. Luc.*Sacr*.11 cf. Eus.Mynd.59: of crayfish, Opp.*H*.2.417; transf., of the soul, Max.Tyr.14.8 (8.8 H.).

2. *unoccupied, tenatless*, ὄστρακον, οἰκητῆρος ἀνέστιον οἰχομένοιο Opp.*H*.1.325.

ἀνεστραμμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. of ἀναστρέφω, *inversely*, *EM*584.20; *perversely*, *PTeb*.25.16 (ii B.C.).

ἀνέσχεθε ἀνεσχέθομεν v. sub ἀνέχω.

ἀνετάζω, *inquire of*, ἀλλήλους τὴν αἰτίαν Lxx*Su*.14 (Thd.), Jd.6.29 (cod. A).

II. *examine* documents, *POxy*.34 i 13; *examine by torture*, τινά Act.Ap.22.24, cf. 29.

ἀνέταιρος, ον, *without friends* or *fellows*, Plu.2.807a.

ἀνετέον, (ἀνίημι) *one must relax*, Pl.*Sph*.254b: c. gen., τῇ ἀκριβεστέρας οἰκονομίας Phld.*Oec*.p.73 J.; *one must loosen*, Gal.17(1).434; *one must let slip*, Pl.*Smp*.217c. *Plt*.291c.

2. *one must permit*, Sor.1.108.

3. *one must dilute*, Orib.*fr*.54.

ἀνετεροίωτος, ον, *unchangeable*, Arist.*Mu*.392^{a}32; *unaltered*, Phld.*Po*.994.3, S.E.*M*.8.455; *undifferentiated*, Dam.*Pr*.68, Procl.*in Prm*. p.926 S.

ἀνετικός, ή, όν, *relaxing*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.21.30, cf. Critoap.Gal.13.1041. Adv. -κῶς Stob.2.6.6

ἀνέτοιμος, ον, *unready, not ready*, Plb.12.20.6, D.S.12.41, J.*Vit*.22; εἴς τι *APl*.4.242 (Eryc.). Adv. -ως, ἔχειν πρός τι App.*Mith*.12.

2. *out of reach, unattainable*, ἀνέτοιμα διώκειν Hes.*Fr*.219.

ἄνετος, ον, (ἀνίημι) *relaxed, slack*, ἡνίαι γαστρός Philostr.*VA*6.11; of the hair, Luc.*Alex*.13; τὸ ἄ. τῆς κόμης Philostr.*VA*1.32:—of bodily parts, *relaxed*, Arist.*GA*738^{a}2. Adv. ἀνετῶς (sic Hsch.) S.*Fr*.641, Ps.-Alex.Aphr.*in SE*121.32, dub. in Call.*Aet*.3.1.39.

2. *set free from labour*, esp. of men and animals dedicated to a god, Hyp.*Fr*.72; θηρία Philostr.*Im*.1.28, cf. App.*BC*1.110; of land, *consecrated and lying untilled*, Ael.*NA*11.2, Poll.1.10.

3. metaph., τὴν τῶν μειρακίων ὁρμὴν ἄνετον εἴασαν νέμεσθαι f.l. for ἄφ- in Plu.2.12a; *uncontrolled, licentious*, ἐξουσία Hdn.2.4.4; *intemperate*, ἁμάρτημ' ἄνετον Phld.*Lib*.p.6 O, Myc. *a-ne-ta* (neut. pl.), of dues, *remitted*.

ἀνετῠμολόγητος, ον, *of unknown derivation*, S.E.*M*.1.245.

ἀνέτῠμος, ον, = foreg., S.E.*M*.1.245. Adv. -μως ib.244.

ἄνευ, Megarian and Hellenistic **ἄνις** (q.v.); ἄνευν *IG*4.1484.58 (Epid.); ἄνευσ *GDI*1157 (Olymp.):—Prep. (never used in compos.) c. gen. (c. acc. only *GDI* l.c.), *without*, opp. σύν, ἄνευ ἕθεν οὐδὲ σὺν αὐτῷ Il.17.407; ἄ. κέντροιο *without* the goad, 23.387; μόνος ἄ. τινός Ar.*Lys*.143, Pl.*Smp*.217a; in pregnant sense, ἄ. θεῶν, mostly with neg., οὔτι ἄ. θεοῦ ἥδε γε βουλή Od.2.372; οὔ τοι ἄ. θεοῦ ἔπτατο .. ὄρνις 15.531; οὐκ ἄ. θεῶν τινος A.*Pers*.164; μηδὲ θύεσθαι μέν τιν' ἰδίᾳ ἄ. τοῦ ἄρχοντος Aen.Tact.10.4; also without neg., ἄ. ἐμέθεν *without* my knowledge and will, Il.15.213; ἄ. πολιτᾶν *without* their consent, A.*Ch*.431; ἄ. τοῦ κραίνοντος S.*OC*926; ἄ. τοῦ ὑγιεινοῦ *without reference to* health, Pl.*Grg*.518d, cf. 519a; οὐκ ἐνδέχεται ζῆν ἄ. κακοῦ τινος Diph.32.12, etc.

II. *away from, far from*, ἄ. δηΐων Il.13.556; ἄ. ὄψου ποιεῖν τινας ἐστιωμένους Pl.*R*.372c, cf. *Hp.Ma*.290e.

III. in Prose, *except, besides*, πάντα ἄ. χρυσοῦ Id.*Criti*.112c; ἄ. τοῦ καλὴν δόξαν ἐνεγκεῖν *praeterquam quod attulerit* .., D.18.89; καὶ ἄ. τοῦ λαμβάνειν even *without* it, X.*Cyr*.5.4.28.—In early writers it rarely follows its case, ὑφηγητοῦ δ' ἄ. S.*OC*502; ὧν ἄ. X.*Cyr*.6.1.14; freq. in later Prose, e.g. Arist., *Metaph*.1071^{a}2, al., cf. Plu.2. 47c, etc. (cf. Goth. *inu*, OHG. *āno* 'without'; perh. akin to neg. pref. ἀ-.)

ἀνευάζω, fut. -άξω Nonn.*D*.1.20:—*utter cries of* εὖα, D.P.579, *AP*9.139 (Claud.).

II. c. acc. pers., *honour with such cries*, Lyc.207, Arr.*An*.5.2.7.

ἀνευδοκησία, ἡ, *discredit*, Phld.*Ir*.p.80 W.

ἀνευδόκητος, ον, *discredited*, ib.p.53 W.

ἀνευένδοτος, ον, f.l. for εὐένδοτος, Ph.2.269.

ἀνευήκοος, ον, *disobedient*, *PGen*.50.12.

ἄνευθε, before a vowel **-θεν**: (ἄνευ):—Ep. and Lyr. word:

1. Prep. c. gen., like ἄνευ, *without*, οἶος ἄνευθ' ἄγγων Il.22.39; μούνω ἄνευθ' ἄλλων Od.16.239; ἄ. μόνου 7.192; ἄ. θεοῦ, = ἄνευ θεοῦ, Il.5.185, cf. Pi.*O*.9.103 (v.l.).

2. *away from*, ἄνευθεν ἄγων πατρός τε φίλων τε Il.21.78.—Hom. always puts it before its case, though sts. parted from it, as ἄ. δέ σε μέγα νῶϊν ib.22.88; later it freq. follows, as πατρὸς ἄνευθεν A.R.4.746.

II. Adv. *far away, distant*, αἱ δέ τ' ἄνευθε [νῆσοι] Od.9.26; τοὶ δ' ἄλλοι ἄνευθεν καίοντ' Il.23.241; ἐγγύθι μοι θάνατος κακὸς οὐδ' ἔτ' ἄνευθεν 22.300; οὐδέ .. ἄνευθ' ἔσαν ἀλλὰ μάλ' ἐγγύς 23.378; ἄ. λείπειν leave *far away*, Pi.*P*.1.10:—often with part., ἄ. ἐών Il.2.27, cf. 4.277.

ἀνεύθετος, ον, *inconvenient*, λιμὴν ἀ. πρὸς παραχειμασίαν Act.Ap.27.12.

ἀνεύθῡνος, ον, *not accountable, irresponsible*, opp. ὑπεύθυνος, τῇ [μουναρχίῃ] ἔξεστι ἀνευθύνῳ ποιέειν τὰ βούλεται Hdt.3.80, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1271^{a}5; ὑπεύθυνον τὴν παραίνεσιν ἔχοντας πρὸς ἀνεύθυνον τὴν ὑμετέραν ἀκρόασιν Th.3.43; *free from liability* or *censure, POxy*.906.8 (ii/iii A.D.), Lib.*Or*.59.100; *not open to objection*, of a statement, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.425.5.

2. *guiltless, innocent*, Luc.*Abd*.22: c. gen., ἀ. ἁμαρτήματος Id.*Nigr*.9; *irreproachable*, ἀ. τὸ ἰσχίον, of athletes, Philostr.*Gym*.48. Adv. -νως Poll.3.139, Just.*Nov*.8.12 Intr.—In Att., ἀνυπεύθυνος was more common.

ἀνεύθυντος, ον, *which cannot be straightened*, Arist.*Mete*.386^{a}8.

ἀνευθύνω, *straighten*, in Pass., Gal.18(1).776.

ἄνευκτος, ον, *not wishing, not praying*, εὐχομένοις καὶ ἀνεύκτοις *AP*10.108.

ἀνευλᾰβής, ές, *irreverent, impious* Aq.Is.57.11.

ἀνευνοησία, ἡ, *malevolence*, Vett.Val.37.19.

ἀνευόδωτος, ον, *that does not prosper*, Aq., Sm.Je.22.30.

ἀνευπρεπής, ές, *unseemy*:—in Adv. -πῶς Hsch. s.v. σχέδιον.

ἀνεύρεσις, εως, ἡ, *discovery*, E.*Ion*569, v.l. in D.H.11.27, cf. Ph.1.285, Plu.*Thes*.12, etc.

ἀνευρετέον, *one must find out*, Pl.*Plt*.294d.

ἀνευρετής, οῦ, ὁ *inspector*, τῶν χωρίων δημοσίων *SIG*279.3 (Zeleia iv B.C.).

ἀνεύρετος, ον, *undiscovered*, Pl.*Lg*.874a, D.S.5.20, Plu.2.700d, *POxy*.472.14 (ii A.D.), etc.

ἀνεύρημα, ατος, τό, *invention, discovery*, Paus.5.9.2.

ἀνευρησιλογήτως, adv., *without subterfuge*, *SB*7663.17 (i A.D.).

ἀνευρίσκω, fut. -ευρήσω: aor. -εῦρον, later -ευράμην A.R.4.1133:—Pass., aor. -ευρέθην:—*find out, discover*, Hdt.1.67, 2.54, etc.; ἀγαθὰ ἀ. λογιζό-μενος Id.7.8.γ΄; ἀ. φόνον A.*Ag*.1094; σὸν χρέος ἀνευρίσκειν πότερον .. E.*IT*883; ἀ. τὴν αἰτίαν Pl.*Phd*.100b; τὴν τοῦ θεοῦ φύσιν *Phdr*.252e, etc.:—Med., *win, gain*, ἱερὸν χῶρον ἀνευρομένην *Epigr.Gr*. 259:—Pass., *to be found out* or *discovered*, ὡς ὕστερον ἀνευρέθη Th.1.128: c. part., ἀνεύρηται ὁμοῖα παρεχομένη Hdt.4.44.

II. *think out, invent*, μόνος ἀνευρηκὼς τέχνην Antiph.113. cf. Timocl.37, Pl.*Phdr*.273c; ἀ. πρόφασίν τινα Philem.88.10, etc.

ἄνευρος, ον, *without sinews*, Hp.*Mochl*.41.

2. *nerveless, slack*, S.*Ichn*.143, Theopomp.Com.71, Arist.*HA*538^{b}7 (Comp.), al.; νεῦρα ἄνευρα Phld.*Ir*.p.69 W.

ἀνεύρυνσις, εως, ἡ *dilatation*, Gal.1.402; ἀρτηρίας Antyll.ap.Orib.45.24.2.

ἀνευρύνω, [ῡ], *dilate*, Hp.*Superf*.29, *Placit*.5.16.2; ἡ ῥὶς τοὺς μυκτῆρας ἀνευρύνετο Philostr.*Her*.19.9; -υσμένον στόμα ἀγγείου Aët.8.69; esp. of arterial aneurism, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.24.1; ἀ. πάλιν ὁ Ὠκεανός *broadens out*, Arist.*Mu*.393^{b}6: metaph., νοῦς ἀ. τὰς δυνάμεις Ph.1.249, cf. Dam.*Pr*.74 (Pass.).

ἀνεύρυσμα, ατος, τό, *aneurism*, Ruf.ap.Aët.14.51, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.24.1, Gal.7.725, 10.335.

ἀνευρυσμα-τώδης, ες, *like an aneurism*, Aët.15.10, Paul.Aeg.6.38.

ἀνευρυσμός, ὁ, *dilatation*, ἀρτηρίας Antyll.ap.Orib.45.24.2; μήτρας Dsc.1.13.

ἀνευσυνθετέω, *fail to observe a contract*, prob. in *BGU*1738.32 (i B.C.).

ἀνευφημέω, *shout* εὐφήμει or εὐφημεῖτε: hence, as this was mainly done on sorrowful occasions, *cry aloud, shriek*, ἅπας δ᾽ ἀνηυφήμησεν (so Brunck for ἀνευφώνησεν) οἰμωγῇ λεώς S.*Tr*.783, cf. E.*Or*.1335, Pl.*Phd*.60a.

2. *proclaim*, c. acc. et inf., Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.767.30, cf. Simp.*in Ph*.1360.20: c. dupl. acc., Dam.*Pr*.58.

II. later, *receive* or *honour with auspicious cries*, τινὰ ὡς εὐεργέτην J.*BJ*4.2.5, cf. 2.21.4, Hdn.6.4.1.

ἀνευφραίνομαι, f.l. for ἐν-, Ph.2.476.

ἀνευφρανσία, ἡ, *joulessness*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.161.

ἀνευφραντος, ον, *joyless*, ἀπόλαυσις Secund.*Sent*.9, cf. *Annales du Service* 22.9 (Egypt, i A.D.), Ptol.*Tetr*.158, Suid.

ἀνευφρόσυνος, ον, *joyless*, θήρη Sch.Opp.*H*.4.533.

ἀνεύχομαι, *unsay a prayer*, Pl.*Alc*.2.142d, 148b.

ἀνεφάλλομαι, *leap up* at, ἀνεπᾶλτο Il. 20.424, ἀνεπάλμενος A.R.2.825 (see also ἀναπάλλω).

ἀνεφᾰμιλλος, ον, *unrivalled*, καλοκἀγαθία prob. in *PAmh*.2.145.6 (iv/v A.D.).

ἀνέφαπτος, ον, *that cannot be reclaimed*, of manumitted slaves, *SEG*26.720.13 (Epirus, iii B.C.), 32.623 (Bouthrotos, Illyria, ii B.C.), *IG*9(1).705.10, *GDI*1684.6 (both Delphi, ii B.C.).

ἀνέφεδρος, ον, *without drawing a bye*, ἀ. νικᾶν *SIG*1070.6 (Olymp.), *IG*5(1).680, al. (Sparta).

ἀνεφέλκομαι, Med., *draw up for oneself*, ἐξ ἁλὸς ἰχθύν Man.5.279.

ἀνέφελος, ον, *unclouded, cloudless*, αἴθρη Od.6.45; ἀήρ Arist.*Mu*.394^{a}23; νύξ Plu.*Arat*.21, etc.: metaph., *not to be veiled* or *hidden*, κακόν S.*El*.1246 (lyr.). (ἀνν. is v.l. in Arat.415, etc.; Eust.945.4 has also the form **ἀνεφής,** ές.)

ἄνεφθος, ον, *unboiled*, Antyll.ap.Orib.9.24.3, Gal.6.354: Comp., Paul.Aeg.1.74, *Gp*.10.67.1.

2. ἄ. πλίνθος *unbaked*, Agath.2.16.

ἀνέφικτος, ον, *out of reach, unattainable*, Aristeas 223, Ph.1.228, al., Phld.*Rh*.1.27 S., Plu.2.54d, Luc.*Herm*.67, Jul.*Or*.2.82d.

ἀνεφόδευτος, ον, *undetected, unexamined*, Phld.*Lib*.p.39 O.

ἀνέφοδος, ον, *not liable to invasion*, Lyd.*Mag*.3.32.

ἀνεφόρητος, ον, app. *not watched over* (by evil), *unenvied*, ἀνεφόρ[η]τος εὐδαίμων *SEG*19.372(b).7 (Thespiae, Rom.imp.); cf. ἐφοράω 2.

ἀνεφριτικὰ, συμπτώματα, *not-nephritic*, Gal.17(1).136.

ἀνεχέγγυος, ον, *not relied upon, not regarded as reliable*, διὰ τὸ τὴν γνώμην ἀνεχέγγυον γεγενῆ-σθαι, Th.4.55.

ἀνέχραζεν· ἀνέχριμπτεν, ἀνήρει δ᾽ ἀνεκούφιζεν, Hsch. (ἀνέχραυεν· ἀνέχριμπτεν, ἀνήρειδεν, ἐκούφιζεν *La*.; cf. ἐγχραύω).

ἀνέχω, impf. ἀνεῖχον: also **ἀνίσχω,** impf. ἀνῖσχον: fut. ἀνέξω Archil.82, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.4 (s.v.l.), also ἀνασχήσω Hdt.5.106, 7.14, E.*IA*732: aor. ἀνέσχον Il.17.310, etc.; poet. ἀνέσχεθον ib.10.461, E.*Med*.1027, Ep. inf. ἀνσχεθέειν Od.5.320: pf. ἀνέσχηκα S.E.*M*.7.190, Phalar.*Ep*.105:—Med. **ἀνέχομαι**: impf. ἠνειχόμην (with double augm.) A.*Ag*.905, S.*Ph*.411, Th.1.77, etc.: fut. ἀνέξομαι Il.5.895, S.*El*.1028, D.18.160, etc.; also ἀνασχήσομαι A.*Th*.252, Ar.*Ach*.299, Ep. inf. ἀνσχήσεσθαι Il.5.104: aor. ἀνεσχόμην 18.430, A.*Ch*.747 codd., E.*Hipp*.687 (where ἠνέσχου is contra metr.); more freq. with double augm. ἠνεσχόμην Hdt.5.48, A.*Ag*.1274; and Att., as Ar.*Nu*.1363, Th.3.28, Lys.3.3, etc.; sync. ἠνσχόμην S.*Ant*.467; 2 sg. imper. ἄνσχεο (v. infr. C. II) 3 pl. pf. ἠνέσχονται *PKöln*240.11 (vi A.D.):—Pass., D.H.3.55, Lxx4Ma.1.35.

A. trans., *hold up, lift up*, χεῖρας ἀνέσχον *held up* their hands *in fight* (v. infr. C. 1), Od.18.89 (later of pugilists, *hold up* the hand *in token of defeat*, Theoc.22.129):—freq. *lift up* the hands *in prayer*, θεοῖσι δὲ χεῖρας ἀνέσχον Il.3.318, cf. 1.450, Archil.82, etc.; so ἄνακτι εὐχὰς ἀ. *offer* prayers, perhaps *with uplifted hands*, S.*El*.636; ἄνεχε χέρας, ἄνεχε λόγον E.*El*.592; also ἀ. τὴν χεῖρα *offer* the hand (to shake), Theopomp.Com.82 (dub.).

2. *lift up* as an offering, τάγ᾽ Ἀθηναίῃ ληΐτιδι .. ὑψόσ᾽ ἀνέσχεθε χειρί Il.10.461; as a testimony, σκῆπτρον ἀ. πᾶσι θεοῖσι 7.412; μαζὸν ἀ., of Hecuba entreating her son Hector, 22.80; κενεὰς .. ἀνέσχε γλήνας A.R.2.254; ἄκουε δ᾽ ἀν᾽ οὖς ἔχων A.*Fr*.126.

3. ἀ. φλόγα *hold up* a torch, esp. at weddings, E.*IA*732: hence the phrase ἄνεχε, πάρεχε (sc. τὸ φῶς) *hold up*, pass on the light in procession, Id.*Tr*.308, *Cyc*.203, cf. Ar.*V*.1336; also ἀ. φάος σωτήριον E.*Med*.482; τὸ σημεῖον τοῦ πυρός Th.4.111.

4. *lift up, exalt*, τὰ κείνων Pi.*P*.2.89.

5. *hold up, prop, sustain*, οὐρανὸν καὶ γῆν, of Atlas, Paus.5.11.5; κίων ἀ. τὴν στέγην Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE* 5.34:—Pass., γέφυρα σκάφαις ἀνεχομένη D.H.3.55:—but more freq.,

b. metaph., *uphold, maintain*, εὐδικίας Od.19.111; πολέ-μους Th.1.141; ὄργια ἀ. *keep up* the revels, Ar.*Th*.948; Βάκχης ἀνέχων λέκτρ᾽ Ἀγαμέμνων *remaining constant to*, E.*Hec*.121 (v. infr. B. 3); οἰνῶπ᾽ ἀνέχουσα κισσόν *keeping constant to, haunting* the ivy, S.*OC*674 (s.v.l.); βαρὺν ἀνὰ ἔχοισα *keeping up* a show of anger, Theoc.1.96.

6. *put forth*, δάφνα ἀ. πτόρθους E.*Hec*.459 (lyr.).

II. *hold back, check*, ἄνεχ' ἵππους Il.23.426; ἀ. τὰ ὅπλα διὰ τῶν ἀνακλητι-κῶν D.H.9.21; ἀ. Σικελίαν μὴ ὑπ' αὐτοὺς εἶναι *keep* it from being .., Th.6.86, Ar.*Fr*.632 K.-A., D.*Prooem*.41.3; ἑαυτὸν ἀπό τινος Plu.2.514a:—Pass., ἀνέχεται τὰ πάθη ὑπὸ τοῦ λογισμοῦ Lxx4Ma.1.35.

B. intr., *rise up, emerge*, ἀνσχεθέειν .. ὑπὸ κύματος ὁρμῆς Od.5.320; of a diver, Hdt.8.8; σκόπελοι ἐν τῷ Νείλῳ ὀξέες ἀ. Id.2.29; ἀ. ἐς ἀέρα A.R.3.1383.

b. esp. in form ἀνίσχω, of the sun, πρὸς ἥλιον ἀνίσχοντα Hdt.3.98, etc.; so λαμπὰς ἀνίσχει A.*Ag*.93 (lyr.); ἅμ' ἡλίῳ ἀνίσχοντι X.*Cyn*.6.13, cf. Eub.119.9.

c. of events, *arise, happen*, Hdt.5.106, 7.14.

d. *appear, show oneself*, ἄελπτον ὄμμα .. φήμης ἀνασχόν S.*Tr*.204; *turn out, prove to be*, μελοποιὸς ἤ τραγῳδὸς ἄριστος Eun.*Hist*.209 D.

e. *stand up*, κίονες περὶ τοίχοις A.R. 3.217.

2. *come forth*, αἰχμὴ παρὰ .. ὦμον ἀνέσχεν Il.17.310, cf. Plu.*Caes*.44; of a headland, *jut out* into the sea, Hdt.7.123, Th.1.46, etc.; ἀ. πρὸς τὸ Σικελικὸν πέλαγος Id.4.53, cf. D.23.166; ἐς τὸν πόντον [τὴν ἄκρην] ἀνέχοντα *jutting out* with its headland into the sea, Hdt. 4.99 (dub.l.); reversely, κοιλάδες ἐς μεσόγαιαν ἐκ θαλάσσης ἀ. Str.3.2.4.

3. *hold on, keep doing*, c. part., ἀ. διασκοπῶν Th.7.48; σε .. στέρξας ἀνέχει *is constant* in his love for thee, S.*Aj*.212 (lyr., cf. supr. A.I. 5B): c. dat., τελεταῖς *practise regularly*, Eun.*Hist*.p.249 D.: abs., *wait*, ταύτῃ ἀνέχειν Th.8.94, cf. 2.18.

4. *hold up, cease*, Ζεὺς οὔθ' ὕων πάντεσσ' ἁνδάνει οὔτ' ἀνέχων Thgn.26, cf. X.*HG*1.6.28; dub.l. in Hp.*Epid*.5.20.

5. c. gen., *cease from*, οὐδὲ .. καμάτων ἀνέχουσι γυναῖκες S.*OT*174; τοῦ πολέμου App.*Pun*.75; τοῦ φονεύειν Plu.*Alex*.33.—Hom. uses no tense intr. exc. aor.

C. Med., *hold up what is one's own*, ὁ δ' ἀνέσχετο μείλινον ἔγχος Il.5.655; δούρατ' ἀνασχόμενοι 11.594, etc.: hence ἀνασχόμενος is often used abs. (sc. ἔγχος, ξίφος etc.), πλῆξεν ἀ. 3.362; κόψε δ' ἀ. Od.14.425; πὺξ μάλ' ἀνασχομενω πεπληγέμεν Il.23.660; also ἄντα δ' ἀνασχομένω χερσί ib.686.

II. *hold oneself up, bear up*, οὐδέ σ' ὀΐω δηρὸν ἔτ' ἀνσχήσεσθαι ib.5.285, cf. Od.11.375: aor. imper. ἀνάσχεο, = τέτλαθι, *be of good courage*, Il.1.586; ἄνσχεο *be patient*, 23.587; ἀνὰ δ' ἔχευ is prob. l. for ἀνὰ δ' εὖ in Archil.6.2: in pres. part., ἀνεχόμενοι φέρουσι τὸν χειμῶνα they bear *with patience*, Hdt.4.28; Stoic motto ἀνέχου καὶ ἀπέχου Gell.17.19.

2. c. acc., τοσσάδ' ἐνὶ φρεσὶν ᾗσιν ἀνέσχετο κήδεα Il.18.430; ᾗ δὴ πολλὰ κάκ' ἄνσχεο σὸν κατὰ θυμόν 24.518; τὴν δουλοσύνην οὐκ ἀ. Hdt.1.169; τὰ πρὶν κακὰ ἠνειχό-μεσθα A.*Ag*.905, etc.; χαλκὸν ἀνασχέσθαι Il.4.511, etc.: c. acc. pers., οὐ γὰρ ξείνους .. ἀνέχονται they *do* not *suffer* or *bear with* strangers, Od.7.32, cf. 17.13; τῶν ἵππων οὔτι ἀνεχομένων τὰς καμήλους Hdt.7.87; τούτους ἀνάσχου δεσπότας E.*Alc*.304, cf. Eup.6 D.: c. acc. rei et gen. pers., οὐδεὶς ἄν αὐτοῦ ἀγελαστὶ ἠνέσχετο ταῦτα τὰ ἔπη Ath.5.188c, cf. Ar.*Lys*.507.

3. c. gen., dub. in Hom., δουλοσύνης ἀνέ-χεσθαι v.l. in Od.22.423, E.*Andr*.340, *Tr*.101; so ἅπανος ἀνδρὸς ἀ. Pl.*Prt*.323a, cf. D.19.16, M.Ant.5.33.6; *to be content with*, τοῦ ἐν σώματι κάλλους Plot.5.9.2.

4. the dependent clause is mostly (always in Hom.) in part., οὐ μάν σε .. ἀνέξομαι ἄλγε' ἔχοντα I *will* not *suffer* thee to have .., Il.5.895; οὐ γὰρ ἀεργὸν [ὄντα] ἀνεξομαι I *will* not *suffer* one [to be] .., Od.19.27; εἰ τὸν .. θανόντ' ἄθαπτον ἠνσχόμην νέκυν S.*Ant*.467; οὐκ ἀνέξεται τι-κτοντας ἄλλους E.*Andr*.712; καὶ γάρ κ' .. ἀνεχοίμην ἥμενος for I *would be content to sit* .., Od. 4.595; σοῦ κλύων ἀνέξεται A.*Pers*.838, cf. S.*El*.1028, Ph.411; ἀνάσχεσθε σιγῶσαι Id.*Fr*.679; also οὐ σῖγ' ἀνέξει; Id.*Aj*.75: freq. in Prose, Hdt.1.80, 206, 5.19, al., Th.2.74, etc.; ἄποτος ἀ. Arist.*HA*596[a]2; also ἀ. τοῦ ἄλλα λέγοντος Pl.*R*.564d; ἀ. τῶν οἰκείων ἀμελουμένων Id.*Ap*.31b; οὐδ' ἂν ἠνέσχεσθε εἴ τις .. D.21.170:—also in Act., ἀνέσχηκα Phalar.*Ep*.105.

5. rarely c. inf., *suffer*, οὐκ ἀνέξομαι τὸ μὴ οὐ .. A.*Eu*.914; κοκκύζειν τὸν ἀλεκτρυόν' οὐκ ἀνέχονται Cratin.311; ἀνακεκλίσθαι οὐκ ἀ. Aret.*SA*1.9; ἀ. πάντα ὑπομένειν Alciphr.3.34; σὺν ἄλλοις βιοῦν οὐκ ἀ. Ael.*NA*6.30.

b. *dare to* do, ἀνέσχοντο τὸν ἐπιότα δέξασθαι Hdt.7.139.

c. οὐκ ἀ., c. inf., *refuse* to do .., *POxy*.903.36, al.

III. rarely, *hold on by one another, hang together*, ἀνά τ' ἀλλήλῃσιν ἔχονται Od.24.8.

ἀνεψαινυγμένως· ἐσπουδασμένως, Hsch.

ἀνέψᾰνος, ον, (ἕψω) *bad for cooking*, ὕδατα Hp.*Aër*.7.

ἀνέψητος, ον, *unboiled*, Dsc.1.102, Alex.Aphr.*in Mete*.190.34, Tim.*Lex*. s.v. κερασβόλον:—later form ἀνέψετος *PMag.Par*.153.

II. *undigested*, δόρπος Sch.Nic.*Al*.66.

ἀνεψιά, ἡ, fem. of ἀνεψιός, X.*Mem*.2.7.2, Isoc.19.8, etc.

ἀνεψιᾰδῆ, ἡ, *first cousin's daughter*, Ar.*Fr*.745.

ἀνεψιάδμς, ου, ὁ, = sq., *Sammelb*.176, Iamb.*Protr*.21.κζ΄, Poll.3.28.

ἀνεψιᾰδοῦς, οῦ, ὁ, (**-ιδοῦς** Sch. A.R.3.359); *first cousin once removed* (not always dist. fr. second cousin, cf. Poll.3.28), Pherecr.203, Hermipp.86, D.44.26, 45.54 Is. 11.12.

ἀνεψιός, ὁ, *first cousin*, or generally, *cousin*, Il.9.464, Hdt.5.30, 7.82, A.*Pr*.856, *Com.Adesp*.58 D., etc., v. esp. And.1.47; ἀ. πρὸς πατρός Is.11.2; ἐκ πατρός Theoc.22.170: comically, ἐγχέλεων ἀ. Stratt.39. [ἀνεψιοῦ κταμένοιο Il.15.554, = ἀνεψιόο κτ., cf. Q.S.3.295.] (Cf. Skt. *napāt* 'grandson', Lat. *nepos*, etc.), *first cousin once removed*, D.43.41, 49; ἀνεψιῶν παῖδες *second cousins*, Is. 7.22, 11.2, D.43.51; also sg. ἀνεψιοῦ παῖς Is.11.10, al. (v. *Glotta* 48.76).

ἀνεψιότης, ητος, ἡ, *relationship of cousins*, *IG*1.104.15, 21 (409/8 B.C.), esp. in phrase ἐντὸς ἀνεψιότητος Pl.*Lg*.871b, Lexap.D.43.57.

ἀνέψω, *boil again*, Arg.E.*Med*. (in aor. part. ἀνεψήσασα); ἔλαιον ἀνεψήσασθαι f.l. for ἀναψ. in Carm.Pop.ap.Sch.Ar.*Eq*.725.

ἀνέω [ᾱ], = πτίσσω, Ar.*Fr*.694 (v.l. αἰνεῖθ'), Ath.10.455e, Paus.Gr.*Fr*.21, prob. in Poll.7.24 (ἀλεῖν codd.). Cf. αἴνω, ἀφᾱνέω.

ἄνεω, Adv. *without a sound, in silence*, δὴν δ' ἄ. ἦσαν Il.9.30, 695; τίπτ' ἄ. ἐγένεσθε*;* 2.323; οἱ δ' ἄ. ἐγένοντο 3.84, Od.7.144, 10.71; ἅπαντες ἧσθ' ἄ. 2.240.—In all the places cited it is joined with a pl. Verb, and is commonly written ἄνεῳ (as if nom. pl. from ἄνεως), but found w. sg. verb, Od.23.93.

ἀνέῳγα, ἀνέῳγον, v. ἀνοίγνυμι.

ἀνεῳγότως, Adv. pf. part. of ἀνεῳγώς (from ἀνοίγω), *openly*, *Gloss*.

ἀνέωνται, v. ἀνίημι sub init.

ἄνεως· ἄφωνος καὶ τὸν νοῦν ἐκπεπληγμένος, Gal.19.81.

ἄνη, Dor. **ἄνᾱ** Alcm.1.83 P. (ἄν-, unless ἅνα = ἁ ἄνα is read), ἡ, *fulfilment*, Alcm.l.c., A.*Th*.713, Call.*Jov*.90.

ἀνηβάσκω, = sq., D.H.*Rh*.2.6 (censured by Thom.Mag.p.171 R.), *POxy*.1381.197.

ἀνηβάω, *grow young again*, Hes.*Op*.132 (prob.), A.*Supp*.606 (Tyrwh. ἀνηβῆσαί με for ἂν ἡβήσαιμι), E.*Ion*1465, Pl.*Lg*.666b; δὶς ἀ. Thgn.1009; πάλιν X.*Cyr*.4.6.7; μόνος ὁ νοῦς παλαιούμενος ἀνηβᾷ Plu.2.5e.

II. *grow up, attain to* ἥβη, Call.*Jov*.56.

ἀνηβητήριος, α, ον, *making young again*, ἀ. ῥώμη the *returning* strength *of youth*, E.*Andr*.552.

ἄνηβος, ον, *not yet come to man's estate*, opp. ἔφηβος, παῖς Heraclit.117, cf. Sol.27.1 W., *Leg.Gort*.11.19, Lys.14.25, Theoc.8.3; οἱ ἄ. *pueri*, *CIG*2034 (Byzantium), cf. *SIG*1028.32 (Cos); ἄνηβοι καὶ ἄγονοι ἐκ γενετῆς *impotent*, Arist.*HA*581^{b}22; of a girl, Pl.*Lg*.833c.

ἀνηβότης, ητος, ἡ, *childhood, minority*, Just.*Nov*.159 *Pr*.

ἀνηγεμόνευτος, ον, *without leader, unguided*, ψυχή Ph.1.337, cf. 696, Luc.*Icar*.9; φυρμός M.Ant.12.14.

ἀνηγέομαι, Dor. **ἀνᾱγ-,** *relate, rehearse*, Pi.*N*.10.19, cf. *I*.6(5).56, Hdt.5.4.

2. intr., ἀ. πρόσφορος ἐν Μοισᾶν δίφρῳ *advance* worthily in the Muses' car, Pi.*O*.9.80.

ἀνήδομαι, *renounce one's enjoyment of* a thing, *no longer enjoy* it, ἃ τόθ' ἥσθην, ταῦτα νῦν ἀ. Hermipp.77.

ἀνήδονος, ον, *disagreeable*, J.*AJ*17.3.1, Them.*Or*.26.319d.

II. *without pleasure*, Plot.4.8.8.

ἀνήδυντος, ον, *not sweetened* or *seasoned*, Hp.*Int*.21, al., Arist.*Pr*.925^{b}18, etc.

2. metaph., Id.*Pol*.1340^{b}16; ἀ. βραχυλογία Plu.*Phoc*.5; ὕμνος Them.*Or*.18.218b; so, *unpleasant*, Hegesand.26; γυνή, φωνή, Plu.2.142b, 405d; ἦθος ἀ. πρὸς χάριν ib.799d.

ἀνήδυστος, ον, v.l. for foreg., Plu.*Phoc*.5.

ἀνήῃ, v. ἀνίημι.

ἀνηθείη· ὁμιλία, Hsch.

ἀνηθέλαιον, τό, *oil of dill*, Gal.19.666, Orib.*fr*.1.

ἀνηθίκευτος, ον, *without characteristic*, Sch.Lyc.14.

ἀνήθινος, η, ον, *made of dill*, στέφανος (in form ἀνήτ-) Theoc. 7.63; οἶνος Dsc.5.65; μύρον Id.1.51, cf. Aret.*CA*1.2; cf. ἀνήτινος, ἀννήθιον.

ἀνηθίτης [ῑ] οἶνος wine *flavoured with dill-seed*, *Gp*.8.3

ἀνηθοειδής, ές, *like dill*, Dsc.4.164.

ἄνηθον or **ἄννηθον,** τό, Aeol. **ἄνητον** Alc.36, Sapph.78, 128, also Anacr.ap.Poll.6.107 **ἄννητον** Thphr.*HP*9.7.3:—*dill, Anethum graveolens*, Ar.*Nu*.982, *Th*.486, Thphr.*HP*1.11.2, Alex.127.5, Theoc.15.119, Ev.Matt.23.23, Dsc.3.58, *SIG*1170.26 (ii A.D.), Bilabel Ὀψαρτ.p.10. (ἀνν- in Ar. ll.cc. Not to be confused with ἄννησον, q.v.)

ἀνηθοποίητος, ον, *not giving exact delineation of character*, D.H.*Lys*.8 Longin.34.3, n. sg. subst. Marcellin.*Vit.Thuc*.57.

2. *morally unformed*, Cic.*Att*.10.10.6.

ἀνήιον, v. ἄνειμι (εἶμι).

ἀνήκεστος, ον, (ἀκέομαι) Dor. ἀνᾱκ- B.*fr*.20 D.9 S.-M. *incurable, desperate, fatal*, ἄλγος, χόλος, Il.5.394, 15.217; ἀ. πάθος ἔρδειν τινά Hdt.1.137; ἀ. λώβην λωβᾶσθαί τινα Id.3.154; λυμαίνεσθαί τινα λύμῃσι ἀ. Id.6.12, cf. A.*Ch*.516, etc.; κακόν, κακά, συμφοραί, Hes.*Th*.612, Archil.9.5, Th.5.111; μίασμα .. ἀ. τρέφειν keep it *till it is past cure*. S.*OT*98; ἁμαρτάδες Hp.*Acut*.39; ἔργον Antipho 5.91; πονηρία X.*Mem*.3.5.18; ἀνήκεστα ποιεῖν τινα *ruin utterly*, Id.*An*.2.5.5; ἀνήκεστα πάσχειν to be *utterly ruined*, Th.3.39; ἀ. τι παθεῖν D.54.5; ἀ. τι βουλεῦσαι περί τινος Th.1.132; ἁπάντων τῶν ἀνηκέστων αἴτιον D.21.70, etc.

2. of persons, ἀ. πλεονέκται X.*Oec*.14.8; χρήσασθαί τινι τῶν ἐχθρῶν ὡς ἀνηκέστῳ Plu.*Per*.39; ἀ. εἴς τι J.*AJ*18.6.10: Comp. -έστερος f.l. in Antipho 5.91: Sup., Ph.2.316.

II. Act., *damaging beyond remedy, pernicious*, πῦρ S.*El*.888; χαρά Id.*Aj*.52.

III. Adv. ἀνηκέστως, διατιθέναι treat *cruelly*, Hdt.3.155, cf. 8.28; ἀ. ἔχειν Aret.*SD*1.5, App.*BC*2.123.

ἀνηκής, ές, (ἄκος) = foreg., S.*Fr*.49.

ἀνηκίδωτος, ον, (ἀκῐδωτός) *without point*, A.*Fr*.279; opp. ἠκιδωμένος, βέλη *IG*2.807^{b}138.

ἀνηκοέω, *to be deaf*, Hdn.*Epim*.188.

ἀνηκοΐα, ἡ, *not hearing*, Plu.2.38b, Hierocl.*in CA*25 p.477 M.

2. *ignorance*, Plu.2.676f.

3. *disobedience*, Steph.*in Rh*.288.36.

ἀνήκοος, ον, *without hearing*, Arist.*Pr*.903^{b}38; of the dead, Mosch.3.103; πέτραι Lyc.1451.

2. c. gen., *not hearing* a thing, *never having heard* or *learnt* it, Pl.*Phdr*.261b, X.*Mem*.2.1.31: hence, *ignorant of* it, παιδείας Aeschin.1.141; *with no ear for*, τῶν Διονυσίου ῥυθμῶν Philostr.*VS*1.22.3; *not attending the lectures of* .., c. gen., ib.2.2. Adv. ἀνηκόως, ἔχειν ἀστρολογίας Plu.2.145c; ἔς τι Paus.10.17.13.

b. c. acc. rei, ἀνήκοος εἶναι ἔνια γεγενημένα (where ἀ. εἶναι = ἀγνοεῖν) Pl.*Alc*.2.141d.

c. abs., σκαιὸς καὶ ἀ. *ignorant, untaught*, D.19.312, cf. Sallust.5.

3. *not willing to hear, not listening*, Call.*Del*.116; τὸ ἀ. *disobedience*, D.H.6.35.

II. *unheard*, Philostr.*Her*.12.3; *without result*, ἀ. τέθυται Alciphr.3.35.

ἀνηκουστέω, *to be unwilling to hear, disobey*, c. gen., οὐδ' ἄρα πατρὸς ἀνηκούστησε Il.15.236; τῶν πατρὸς λόγων A.*Pr*.40; τῶν νόμων Th.1.84: c. dat., ἀ. τοῖσι στρατηγοῖσι Hdt.6.14: also abs., 1.115, Aen.Tact.10.3.

ἀνηκουστία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *want of hearing, deafness*, Hp.*Morb*.3.4.

2. *disobedience*, Pl.*Lg*.671b.

ἀνήκουστος, ον, *not to be heard, inaudible*, Arist.*de An*.421^{b}5.

2. *unheard of*, ἤκουσ' ἀνήκουστα .. ὥστε φρῖξαι S.*El*.1407, cf. E.*Hipp*.363 (lyr.).

3. of prayers, *not to be granted*, Antipho 1.22.

II. Act., *not willing to hear*: τὸ ἀ. *disobedience*, X.*Cyn*.3.8.

ἀνήκω, *to have come up to* a point, *reach up to*, of persons and things, ἐς μέτρον τινὸς ἀ. Hdt.2.127; αἱμασιὴν ὕψος ἀνήκουσαν ἀνδρὶ ἐς τὸν ὀμφαλόν Id.7.60; ἐς τὰ μέγιστα ἀ. ἀρετῆς πέρι 5.49; χρήμασι ἀ. ἐς τὰ πρῶτα 7.134; φρενῶν ἐς τὰ ἐμεωυτοῦ πρῶτα οὔκω ἀ. *have* not yet *reached* the highest point I aim at, ib.13; οὐκ ἐς τοσοῦτο εὐηθίης ἀ. ib.16.γ´, cf. 9.γ´; πρόσω ἀρετῆς ἀ. ib.237; ἀ. εἰς τὸ ὀξύ

to rise to a point, Ael.*NA*1.55; τοῦτο μὲν ἐς οὐδὲν ἀ. *amounts to* nothing, Hdt.2.104; μεῖζον ἀ. ἢ κατ' ἐμὰν ῥώμαν the matter *has gone* too *far* .., S.*Tr*.1018; αἱ πολλαὶ [ζημίαι] .. ἐς τὸν θάνατον ἀ. *have gone as far as* .., Th.3.45.

2. ἀ. ἐς σὲ ἔχειν it *has come to* you to have, *has become* yours to have, Hdt.6.109.

3. ἀ. εἴς τι *refer to* or *be connected with* .., D.60.6, Arist.*EN*1167^{b}4 (v.l.); τὰ εἰς ἀργυρίου λόγον ἀ. ἀδικήματα which *involve* a money consideration, Din.1.60; so ὁ φόνος ἀνήκει εἴς τινα Antipho 3.3.7; ἀ. πρός τι Plb.2.15.4, Callix.2, etc.

II. *belong, appertain*, Lxx1Ma.10.42, al.; τὰ εἰς τιμὴν καὶ δόξαν ἀνήκοντα *OGI* 763.36 (Pergam.); τὰ ἐκείνοις -οντα ib.532 (Paphlag.); τὰ ἀ. τῇ πόλελ *Inscr.Magn*.53.65 (iii B.C.); τὰ ἀ. τοῖς ἱεροῖς *PTeb*.6.42 (ii B.C.).

2. abs., *to be fit* or *proper*, Ep.Eph.5.4, Ep.Col.3.18; τὸ ἀνῆκον, = τὸ προσῆκον, *Ep.Philem*.8.

III. *come back*, εἰς τοὺς πρώτους πάλιν ἀ. λόγους Pl.*Tht*.196b.

ἀνηλάκᾰτος, ον, *lacking a distaff*, γυνή Matro*Parod.Fr*.5.

ἀνήλᾰτος, ον, *not malleable*, Arist.*Mete*.385^{a}16: metaph., *stubborn*, Anacr.140.

2. *not struck with a hammer*, LxxJb.41.15.

ἀνηλεγής, ές, *unconcerned, reckless*, πόλεμος Q.S.2.75: neut. in Hsch. Adv. -έως Q.S.2.414; and read by Hdn. in A.R.1.785.

ἀνηλεήμων, v. sub ἀνελεήμων.

ἀνηλεής, ές, = ἀνελεής, *without pity, unmerciful*, Men.*Epit*.478, Call.*Del*.106, Parth.14.2, App.*Mith*.38; poet. acc. ἀνηλέα (as if from ἀνηλής) *Epigr.Gr*.418 (Cyrene); gen. ἀνηλέος Man.1.263; ἀνηλής is dub. in Alcm.81, cf. *An.Ox*.1.60. Adv. -εῶς Hp.*Aff*.40, And.4.39.

ἀνηλεητος, ό, *unpitied*, Lycurg.148 (ἀνελ- codd.).

II. *unmerciful*, Aeschin.2.163, Eub.1 D. Adv. -τως Pl.*Lg*.697d, Ar.*Fr*.51 D., Nicom.Trag.16 S.

ἀνήλειπτος, ον, *unanointed*, should be read for ἀνείληπτος in Antyll.ap.Orib.10.13.19:—also **ἀνήλειφος** (so codd.) or **ἀνήλῐφος,** ον, D.C.56.30, Philagr.ap.Orib.5.19.10, Hp.*Ep*.17 (ἀνήλιπος cod.).

ἀνηλειψία, ἡ, *being unanointed, uncleanliness*, Hp.*Vict*.2.57, Plb.3.87.2.

ἀνηλής, v. ἀνηλεής.

ἀνηλιάζω, *place in the sun*, f.l. in Protagorid.4.

ἀνήλῐκος, ον, *not yet arrived at man's estate*, Ps.-Callisth.1.38, Suid. s.v. ἄνηβος.

ἀνηλιοδείκτης, ου, *one that points the direction without the aid of the sun*, *PMag*.4.1374.

ἀνήλιος, Dor. **-άλιος,** ον, *without sun, unsunned, sunless*, of the nether world, A.*Th*.859 (lyr.); μυχοί, δνόφοι, Id.*Pr*.453, *Ch*.51 (lyr.); φυλλάς S.*OC*676 (lyr.); λιβάς E.*Andr*.534 (lyr.), Plu.2.330d, Luc.*Nec*.9, *Luct*.2, ἀ. οἶκος Gal.13.778.2.

ἀνηλιποκαιβλεπέλαιος (fort. -κάλιπ-), ον, *barefoot and having a lamp-oil look* (i.e. bleary-eyed from reading late), Epigr.ap.Hegesand.1 (v. *FGE*p.476 P.).

ἀνήλῐπος, Dor. **ἀνάλ-,** ον, *barefoot*, v.l. for νήλιπος, Theoc.4.56, *EM*107.14, Hp.*Ep*.17.6 (cod. cj. ἀνήλιφος).

ἀνηλίπους, ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, *barefooted*, *IKios*19.3 (ἀνιλίποδες, i A.D.).

ἀνηλῐφής, ές, = ἀνήλειπτος, Suid.: **ἀνήλῐφος,** ον, v. ἀνήλειπτος.

ἀνηλόω, = ἀναλόω, v. ἀναλίσκω.

ἀνήλῠσις, εως, ἡ, *going up*: *return*, Hsch.

ἀνήλωμα, ατος, τό, = ἀνάλωμα, *PTeb*.212 (ii B.C.), *PHal*.15.7 (iii B.C.), *BGU*1117.15 (i B.C.), *IG*2.595, etc.

ἀνήλωσις, v. ἀνάλωσις.

ἀνήλωτικός, ή, όν, = ἀναλ-, *PLond*.2.265.10 (i A.D.); ἀ. μέτρον *PPetr*.3 p.317.

ἀνήλωτος, ον, *not nailed*, καλίκων στρατιωτικῶν ἀ. (Lat. *caligae militares sine clabo*) *Edict.Diocl*.9.6, Suid. s.v. ἀγόμφωτος.

ἀνήμελκτος, ον, *unmilked*, Od.9.439.

ἀνήμερος, ον, *not tame, wild, savage*, of persons, πολιήτας Anacr.1.7; ἀνήμεροι γάρ, οὐδὲ πρόσπλατοι ξένοις A.*Pr*.716, cf. Carneisc.*Herc*.1027.16, 2Ep.Ti.3.3, Arr.*Epict*.1.3.7; of a country, A.*Eu*.14; ἐκβολή E.*Hec*.1078; βίος Plu.2.86d; διάθεσις Phld.*Ir*.p.57 W., cf. p.85: Sup., Clearch.37. Adv. -ρως, ἀ. τισί χρήσασθαι D.S.13.23.

ἀνήμερότης, ητος, ἡ, *wildness, savageness*, Phld.*Oec*.p.68 J., *Gloss*.

ἀνημερόω, *to clear of wild beasts*, ἀ. κνωδάλωνὁδόν S.*Fr*.905.

ἀνημερωτος, ον, *uncleared*, γῆ ib.825, Cratin.26 D.

ἀνήμετος, ον, v. ἀνέμετος.

ἀνήμυκτος, ον, (ἀμύσσω) *not torn* or *lacerated*, Hsch.

ἀνήνασθαι, ἀνήνατο, v. ἀναίνομαι.

ἀνηνεμέω, f.l. for νην-, Str.7.3.18.

ἀνηνεμία, ἡ, = νηνεμία, *AP*9.544 (Adaeus): noted as an archaic form by Luc.*Pseudol*.29.

ἀνήνεμος, ον, *without wind*, ἀνήνεμος χειμώνων *without the blast* of storms, S.*OC*677 (lyr.); *gentle*, τυφών Olymp.*in Mete*.201.22.

ἀνηνεχῦῖαν· ἀναφέρουσαν Hsch.

ἀνήνιος (A), ον, *unbridled*, *EM*107.20.

ἀνήνιος (B), ον, = ἀνάνιος (q.v.), *without pain*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.81.

ἀνήνοθε, Ep. pf. used like an aor.: αἷμ' ἔτι θερμὸν ἀνήνοθεν ἐξ ὠτειλῆς blood *gushed forth from* the wound, Il.11.266; κνίση μὲν ἀνήνοθεν the savour *mounted up*, Od.17.270 (ἐνήνοθε Aristarch.).

ἀνήνυστος, ον, (ἀνύω) *of none effect, ineffectual*, ἀνηνύστῳ ἐπὶ ἔργῳ Od.16.111, cf. A.R.4.1307; κάματοι Opp.*C*.4.196.

2. *impossible of fulfilment*, Emp.12.

ἀνήνῠτος, ον, = ἀνήνυστος, ἀ. πόνος, εὐχαί, Pl.*Lg*.735b, 936c; ἀ. ἔργον πράττειν, of Penelope's web, Id.*Phd*.84a, cf. E.*Hel*.1285, Critias Trag.1.14 S. Adv., ταῦτ' ἀνηνύτως ἔχει S.*Fr*.557.4.

2. *endless, never-ending*, οἶτος Id.*El*.167, cf. Plb.9.24.4; κακόν Pl.*Grg*.507e; κακοπαθία Phld.*Herc*.1251.17; βυθός, etc., Ph.1.85, etc.: neut. pl. as Adv., πονοῦσιν Pl.*R*.531a, Theoc.15.87; ἀνήνυτα μοχθοῦσιν Epicur.*Fr*.470.

ἀνήνωρ, ορος, ὁ, *unmanly*, Od.10.301; ἀνὴρ ἀνήνωρ a man *of no manhood*, Hes.*Op*.751.

II. *childless*, Hsch.

ἀνήξεις· κολυμβήσεις, Hsch.; cf. ἀνανήχομαι.

ἀνηπελίη· ἀσθένεια, Hsch.; cf., εὐηπελής.

ἀνηπλωμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. of ἀναπλόω, *at length, in detail*, opp. συνῃρημένως, τὸν λόγον παραδίδωσι Simp.*in Ph*.1215.20; ἀ. καί ἀφηγηματικῶς Aps.p.243 H.

ἀνήπυστος, ον, (ἤπυω) *unheard of*, dub. in Zonar.

ἀνηπύω, *sound*, αὐλοῦ ἦχον ἀνηπύοντος Mosch.2.98.

2. c. acc., *sing aloud*, ὑμέναιον A.R.4.1197.

ἀνήρ, ὁ, ἀνδρός, ἀνδρί, (Pamph. ἀδρί Hsch.), ἄνδρα, voc. ἄνερ: pl. ἄνδρες, -δρῶν, -δράσι [ᾰ], -δρας: Aeol. dat. pl. ἄνδρεσι Alc.*Supp*.14.8: late nom. sg. ἄνδρας *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.109.7: in Att. the Art. often forms a crasis with the Noun, ἁνήρ for ὁ ἀνήρ, τἀνδρός, τἀνδρί for τοῦ ἀνδρός, etc., ἅνδρες for οἱ ἄνδρες; the Ion. crasis is ὡνήρ, ὧνδρες, Hdt.4.161, 134: Ep. also ἀνέρα, ἀνέρος, ἀνέρι, dual ἀνέρε, pl. ἀνέρες, ἀνέρας, ἄνδρεσσι. [Ep. Poets mostly use ᾱ in arsi, ᾰ in thesi; but in trisyll. forms with stem ἀνέρ- always ᾱ; so also Trag. in lyr., S.*Tr*.1011, *OT*869. But in Trag. senarians ᾰ always.] (ἀ- in nom. by analogy; cf. Skt. *nar-* from I.-E. *ner-*, *nr-* from *n̥r̥-*, Gk. ἀνδρ- from *n̥r-*):—*man*, opp. *woman* (ἄνθρωπος being *man* as opp. to *god* or *beast*), Il.17.435, Od.21.323; τῶν ἀνδρῶν ἄπαις without *male* children, Pl.*Lg*.877e; in Hom. mostly of princes, leaders, etc., but also of *free* men; ἀ. δήμου *one* of the people, Il.2.198, cf. Od.17.35[2]; with a qualifying word to indicate rank, ἀ. βουληφόρος Il.2.61; ἀ. βασιλεύς Od.24.253; ἡγήτορες ἄ. Il.11.687.

II. *man*, opp. *god*, πατὴρ ἀνδρῶν τε θεῶν τε ib.1.544, al.; Διὸς ἄγγελοι ἠδὲ καὶ ἀνδρῶν ib.334, cf. 403, Hdt.5.63, etc.: most common in pl., yet sts. in sg., e.g. Il.18.432:—freq. with a Noun added, βροτοί, θνητοὶ ἄ., Od.5.197, 10.306; ἄ. ἡμίθεοι Il.12.23; ἄ. ἥρωες ib.5.746:—also of *men*, opp. *monsters*, Od.21.303:—of *men* in societies and cities, οὔτε παρ᾽ ἀνδράσιν οὔτ᾽ ἐν ναυσὶ κοίλαις Pi.*O*.6.10; and so prob., ἄλλοτε μέν τ᾽ ἐπὶ Κύνθου ἐβήσαο .., ἄλλοτε δ᾽ ἂν νήσους τε καὶ ἀνέρας .. *h.Ap*.142.

III. *man*, opp. *youth*, unless the context determines the meaning, as in οὔ πως ἔστι νεωτέρῳ ἀνδρὶ μάχεσθαι ἄνδρα γέροντα Od.18.53; but ἀ. alone always means *a man in the prime of life*, esp. *warrior*, ἀ. ἕλεν ἄνδρα Il.15.328; so ἀ. ἀντ᾽ ἀνδρὸς ἐλύθησαν Th.2.103; the several ages are given as παῖς, μειράκιον, ἀ., πρεσβύτης X.*Smp*.4.17; εἰς ἄνδρας ἐγγράφεσθαι, συντελεῖν, D.19.230, Isoc.12.212; εἰς ἄνδρας ἀναβῆναι *BMus.Inscr*.898; in Inscrr. relating to contests, opp. παῖδες, *IG*2.1138.10, etc.; ἀνήρ, of statue personifying this athletic category, *RA*1987.99 (Hierapolis, Phrygia, iii A.D.).

IV. *man* emphatically, *man indeed*, ἀνέρες ἔστε, φίλοι Il.5.529; freq. in Hdt., πολλοὶ μὲν ἄνθρωποι, ὀλίγοι δὲ ἄνδρες 7.210; πρόσθεν οὐκ ἀ. ὅδ᾽ ἦν; S.*Aj*.77; ἄνδρα γίγνεσθαί σε χρή E.*El*.693; ἀ. γεγένησαι δι᾽ ἐμέ Ar.*Eq*.1255; ὃ μαθὼν ἀ. ἔσει Id.*Nu*.823; ἄνδρας ἡγοῦνται μόνους τοὺς πλεῖστα δυναμένους καταφαγεῖν Id.*Ach*.77; εἰ ἄνδρες εἶεν οἱ στρατηγοί Th.4.27; οὐκέτι ἀ. ἀλλὰ σκευοφόρος X.*Cyr*.4.2.25; τὸν Λυκομήδην .. μόνον ἄνδρα ἡγοῦντο Id.*HG*7.1.24; οὐκ ἐν ἀνδράσι not *like a man*, E.*Alc*.723, cf. 732; ἀνδρὸς τὰ προσπίπτοντα γενναίως φέρειν tis *the part of a man* .., Men.771, etc.

V. *husband*, Il.19.291, Od.24.196, Hdt.1.146, etc.; εἰς ἀνδρὸς ὥραν ἡκούσης τῆς κόρης Pl.*Criti*.113d; so ἐξοικιεῖν εἰς ἀνδρὸς [οἶκον] θυγατέρα Luc.*Lex*.11:—also of *a paramour*, opp. πόσις, S.*Tr*.551, cf. E.*Hipp*.491, Theoc.15.131; ἀ. ἁπασῶν τῶν γυναικῶν ἐστι νῦν Pherecr.155; αἰγῶν ἄνερ Theoc.8.49.

VI. Special usages:

1. joined with titles, professions, etc., ἰητρὸς ἀ. Il.11.514; ἀ. μάντις, ἀ. στρατηγός, Hdt.6.83, 92 (dub.); ἀ. νομεύς S.*OT*1118; ἄνδρες λοχῖται, λῃσταί, ἀσπιστῆρες, ib.751, 842, *Aj*.565; esp. in disparagement, κλῶπες ἄ. E.*Rh*.645; ἀ. δημότης S.*Ant*.690; with names of nations, as Φοίνικες ἄ. Hdt.4.42; ἀ. Θρῇξ E.*Hec*.19, al.; esp. in addresses, ἄ. ἔφοροι Hdt.9.9; ἄ. πολῖται S.*OT*513; ἄ. δικασταί D.21.1, etc.; ὦ ἄνδρες *gentlemen* of the jury, Antipho 1.1, Lys.1.1, etc.; ὦ ἄ. Ἀθηναῖοι Id.6.8, etc.: hence in Comedy, ἄ. ἰχθύες Archipp.29; ἄ. θεοί Luc.*JTr*.15; ὦ ἄ. κύνες Ath.4.160b; transl. of Lat. *vir* in honorary titles and designations, ἀνδρὸς διασημοτάτου *IEphes*.3217 (ii A.D.); τοὺς τρεῖς ἄνδρας (*triumviros*) Plb.3.67.6.

2. ὁ ἀνήρ, by crasis Att. ἁνήρ, Ion. ὡνήρ, is freq. used emphatically for αὐτός, ἐκεῖνος Ar.*V*.269, prob. in Pl.*Sph*.216b, etc.: sts. so in oblique cases without the Art., S.*Tr*.55, 109, 293, etc.; but not in Prose.

3. ἀ. ὅδε, ὅδ᾽ ἀ., in Trag., = ἐγώ, S.*Aj*.78, E.*Alc*.690, etc.

4. πᾶς ἀ. every *man*, every *one*, freq. in Pl.*Lg*.736c, al., cf. E.*Or*.1523.

5. *a man, any man*, εἶτ᾽ ἄνδρα τῶν αὑτοῦ τι χρὴ προϊέναι; Ar.*Nu*.1214; οὐ πρέπει νοῦν ἔχοντι ἀνδρί Pl.*Phd*.114d, etc.; οὐ παντὸς ἀνδρὸς .. ἐσθ᾽ ὁ πλοῦς tis not *every one* that can go, Nicol.Com.1.26.

6. ὦ δαιμόνι᾽ ἀνδρῶν Eup.316; and often with a Sup., ὦ φίλτατ᾽ ἀνδρῶν Phryn.Com.80, etc.

7. κατ᾽ ἄνδρα *viritim*, Isoc.12.180, *POxy*.1047 iii 11, *BGU*145.5, etc.; so τοὺς κατ᾽ ἄνδρα *individuals*, opp. κοινῇ τὴν πόλιν, D.Chr.32.6.

8. In Lxx, ἀνήρ = ἕκαστος, δότε μοι ἀνὴρ ἐνώτιον Jd.8.24; ἀ. τῷ ἀδελφῷ αὐτοῦ προσκολληθήσεται '*each to his fellow*', of leviathan's scales, Jb.41.8; also ἀ. εἷς 4Ki.6.2; with negs., ἀ. μὴ ἐπισκεπήτω ib.10.19; ἀνὴρ ἀνήρ *any one*, Le.15.2.

9. ἄνδρας γράφειν· τὸ ἐν διδασκάλον τὰ παιδία ὀνόματα γράφειν, Hsch.

VII. *male animal*, Arist.*HA*637^{b}15.

ἀνηρέμητος, ον, *restless*, Corn.*ND*26, S.E.*M*.3.5. Adv. -τως 10.223.

ἀνηρεοί, οἱ, *rings through which cables were passed*, Hsch.

ἀνήρεστον· οὐκ ἀρεστόν, Hsch. (prob.).

ἀνηρεφής, ές, *not covered*, A.R.2.1171.

ἀνηρήμεθα, v. ἀνείρομαι.

ἀνήρης, ες, = ἀνδρώδης, dub. in A.*Fr*.218.

ἀνηρίθευτος, ον, = ἀνερίθευτος (q.v.), *GDI*5653 *B* (Chios, v B.C.).

ἀνήριθμος, v. ἀνάριθμος.

ἀνηρίναστος, ον, = ἀνερίναστος, Hsch.

ἀνήριστα· ἀνέριστα, ἄπλαστα, Id.

ἀνηρός, ά, όν, = ἀνιαρός, ὀρθόπνοια Ph.Tars.ap.Gal.13.267; but ἀνηρόν· ἄβλαπτον, *EM*108.22.

ἀνηροσίη, ἡ, *lack of cultivation*, *Orac.Sib*.3.542.

ἀνήροτος, ον, *unploughed*, γύαι A.*Pr*.708; *without tillage*, ἀνήροτα πάντα φύονται Od.9.109: neut. pl. as Adv., λειμῶνες ἀνήροτα πορφύρουσι Opp.*C*.1.462: metaph., γυνὴ ἀ. Luc.*Lex*.19.

ἀνηρτημένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. of ἀναρτάω, *disconnectedly, incoherently*, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.177 A.

ἀνησιδώρα, ἡ, *sending up gifts*, epith. of Earth, *Ath.Mitt*.37.288 (ii A.D.), cf. Sch.Ar.*Av*.971; of Demeter, S.*Fr*.826, Alciphr.1.3, Paus.1.31.4, Plu.2.745a; ἑστία ἀ., of Rome, ib.317a.

ἀνήσσητος, Dor. **ἀνήσσᾱτος,** ον, *unconquered*, Theoc.6.46, *ASAA* 30/32(1952/4).290 no. 66.4 (Rhodes).

ἄνησσον, τό, v. ἄννησον.

ἄνηστις, ὁ, ἡ, = νῆστις, A.*Fr*.258 A, Cratin.45.

ἄνηστος, ον, (νέω) *unspun*, σίππιον *POxy*.1288.34.

ἀνήσυχος· *inquietus*, *Gloss*.

ἀνήτινος, η, ον, Dor. for ἀνήθ-: **ἄνητον** or **ἄννητον,** v. ἄνηθον.

ἀνήφαιστος, ον, ἀ. πῦρ fire *that is no fire*, i.e. discord, E.*Or*.621.

ἀνηχέω, *raise a shout*, Sch.E.*Or*.1335.

ἀνθαιρέομαι, *choose* one person or thing *instead of* another, τὸ δ᾽ εὐσεβὲς τῆς δυσσεβείας ἀνθελοῦ E.*Cyc*.311; ἄλλους ἀ. ἀντὶ τούτων *CIG*2715.11 (Stratonicea); στρατηγοὺς ἔπαυσαν .. καὶ ἄλλους ἀνθειλοντο Th.6.103, cf. X.*HG*6.2.13, Pl.*Lg*.765d; τὰν εὔδοξον ἀ. φήμαν *prefer, choose rather*, E.*Hipp*.773 (lyr.), D.C.43.46.2, 48.32.3.

II. *dispute, lay claim to*, οὐδεὶς στέφανον ἀνθαιρήσεται Id.*Hec*.660.

ἀνθαιρεσις, εως, ἡ, *choice of* one *to succeed* another, *CIG*2715.12.

ἀνθαιρετιστής, οῦ, ὁ, of planets, *belonging to the opposite* ‘*condition*’, Jul.Laod. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.5(1).183.21, cf. 192.36, *PMich*. III149 xviii 16 (pl., ii A.D.).

ἀνθαιρετιστικόν, τό, astrol., *exchange of qualities between the “consitions”*, *PMich*.III 149 viii 28; cf. αἵρεσις B II 4.

ἀνθαιρετός, όν, *favourite*, as name of a horse, *SEG* 7.213.28 (tab.defix.; Palmyra, ii/iii A.D.).

ἀνθάλιον, τό, = μαλιναθάλλη, Plin.*HN*21.88, 175.

ἀνθᾰλίσκομαι, *to be captured in turn*, i.e. after one has captured others, οὐ τἂν ἑλόντες αὖθις ἀνθαλοῖεν ἄν A.*Ag*.340; *to be convicted in turn*, ἀντικατηγορήθη καὶ ἀνθεάλω D.C.36.40.

ἀνθᾰμαρτάνω [ᾰν], *err in retaliation*, Agath.4.4.

ἀνθᾰμιλλάομαι (ἀντ- Hsch.), *vie one with another, be rivals*, Pl.*Lg*.731a; *race*, of triremes, X.*HG*6.2.28:—Act., part. ἀνθαμιλλεῦντες Hp.*Ep*.17.

ἀνθᾰμιλλος, ον, *vying with, rivalling*, E.*Ion*606.

ἀνθάπτομαι, Ion. **ἀντ-,** *lay hold of in return*, οἱ Πέρσαι .. ἅπτοντο αὐτοῦ· .. οἱ δὲ ἀντάπτοντο Hdt.3.137, cf. E.*Hec*.275: but mostly,

II. simply, *lay hold of, grapple with, engage in*, c. gen., ἀ. τοῦ πολέμου Hdt.7.138; ἀ. τῶν πραγμάτων Th.8.97 cf. περὶ τῆς μισθοφορᾶς .. μαλακωτέρως ἀνθήπτετο, (sc. τοῦ πράγματος) 8.50.3 (or delete περί leaving μισθοφορᾶς as gen. constr. w. vb.); ἀ. τῆς λογιστικῆς Pl.*R*.525c: generally, *reach, attain*, τερμόνων E.*Med*.1182 (dub.).

2. *lay hold of, seize, attack*, esp. of pain, grief, etc., πλευμόνων S.*Tr*.778, cf. Ar.*Ra*.474; φρενῶν, καρδίας, E.*Med*.55, 1360.

ἀνθάριον, τό, *pimple, eruption*, = ἐρύθημα, Hsch.

ἀνθαρμόζω, *fit* one thing *to* another, χειρὶ χεῖρα Sch.Pi.*P*.4.65.

ἀνθάρπαγμα, ατος, τό, *a thing seized by way of reprisal* or *pledge*, Eust.877.37.

ἀνθαρπάζω, *seize by way of reprisal*, *Hell.Oxy*.8.3 M.-K.

Ἄνθεια, ἡ, epith. of Hera at Argos, Paus.2.22.1, *EM*108.47; at Miletus, in dat., Ἥρῃ Ἀνθέῃ *Milet*.3 No.31(a).5 (vi B.C.); of the Ὧραι, Hsch.; also of Aphrodite at Cnossus, Id.

ἀνθεινός, ή, όν, = ἀνθινός, D.S.4.4, Ael.*NA*2.11.

ἄνθειον, τό, *flower, blossom*, dub. in Ar.*Ach*.869 (Boeot.).

ἀνθεκτέον, *one must cleave to*, τούτου ἀ. τοῖς ἐπιμεληταῖς Pl.*R*.424b; ἀ. τῆς μέσης ἕξεως Arist.*EN*1126[b]9: so in pl., ἀνθεκτέα ἐστὶ τῆς θαλάσσης Th.1.93.

ἀνθεκτικός, ή, όν, *clinging to, attached to*, τινός Arr.*Epict*.4.11.3.

ἀνθελετός, ή, όν, *preferred*, Poet.*de herb*.194.

ἀνθελιγμός, ὁ, *counter-winding*, *Placit*.3.15.5 (pl.) (ἀντ- codd.).

ἀνθέλιξ, ικος, ἡ, *the interior curvature of the ear*, the exterior being ἕλιξ, Ruf.*Onom*.44.

ἀνθέλκω, aor. inf. -ελκύσαι Herm.*in Phdr*.p.170 A.:—*draw* or *pull against*, Th.4.14; ἀ. ἀλλήλαις *pull against* one another, Pl.*Lg*.644e; ἀ. τὴν ψυχήν *draw* it *in a contrary direction*, Id.*R*.439b; φιλανθρώπως τινὰς ἀ. D.S.30.8: metaph., of *resistance* of facts *to* suggested inference, εἰς τοὐναντίον μηδενὸς -κοντος Phld.*Sign*.17, cf. 18; ἀ. τινὰ πρὸς αὑτὰς ἑκάστη Luc.*Demon*.63:—Pass., Pl.*Ax*.372, D.H.3.30.

ἔνθεμα, ατος, τό, v. ἀνάθεμα.

II. name of *dance*, in Ath.14.629e, unless this be neut. pl. of ἄνθεμον.

ἀνθεμίζομαι, in A.*Supp*.73 γοεδνὰ ἀνθεμίζεσθαι i.e. (says the Sch.) τὸ ἄνθος τῶν γόων ἀποδρέπεσθαι; cf. ἀπανθίζω.

ἀνθέμιον, τό, = ἄνθος, f.l. for ἄνθεμον in Thphr.*HP*1.13.3, al., cf. *AP*4.1.36 (Mel.), *PMag.Leid.V*.13.9.

2. *honeysuckle pattern* on Ionic columns, *IG*1.474.47; so ἀ. ἐστιγμένοι tattooed with a similar pattern, of the Mossynoeci, X.*An*.5.4.32: pl., *artificial flowers*, *IG*11.161 *B* 50 (Delos, iii B.C.).

3. dub., Hebr. in this passage app. means *bowl of a lamp*, LxxEc.12.6.

ἀνθέμίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ἄνθος, J.*AJ*12.2.10, *AP*6.267 (Diotim.).

2. *camomile*, Nic.*Fr*.74.37; ἀ. λευκή *Matricaria Chamomilla, wild c.*, ἀ. μελίνη *Anthemis tinctoria, dyer’s c.*, ibid.; ἀ. πορφυρᾶ A. *rosea*, ibid., Dsc.3.137.

b. = ἀνθυλλίς Ps.-Dsc.3.136; = ἀργεμώνη, Id.2.177; = ἀμάρακον, Id.3.138:—also **ἀνθεμίσιον,** τό, Alex.Trall.9.1.

3. in temple, perh. either *flower-shaped support* for dedication or *floral arnament* (cf. ἀνθεμιον 2), *Ath.Asklepieion*IV 66.

ἀνθέμοειδής, ές, = ἀνθεμώδης, Orph.*H*.43.4.

ἀνθέμόεις, εσσα, εν also εις as fem., Il.2.695, Hes.*Fr*.16:—*flowery*, of places, ἐν λειμῶνι Σκαμανδρίῳ ἀνθεμόεντι Il.2.467, cf. 695, B.12.88; ἐπ᾽ ἀνθεμόεντι Ε῞βρῳ on the *flowery* banks of Hebrus, 15.5.

II. of works in metal, *adorned with flowers*, λέβητ᾽ ἄπυρον .. ἀ. Il.23.885; ἐν ἀ. λέβητι Od.3.440; κρητῆρα πανάργυρον ἀ. 24.275; *embroidered*, κύπασσις *AP*6.272 (Pers.). (ἀνθεμεῦντας ps-Ion. form in Anacr.62.)

ἄνθεμον, τό, = ἄνθος, Sapph.85, Semon.7.66, Pi.*N*.7.79, Cratin.98, Ar.*Ach*.992, *Tab.Heracl*.1.96; ἄνθεμα χρυσοῦ golden *flowers*, Pi.*O*.2.72; ἄνθεμ' ἀρειχάλκου *h.Hom*.6.9; ἄνθεμα κοτταβείων *IG*11.164 *B* 25 (Delos, iii B.C.).

2. name of a *plant*, ἄ. ἀφύλλανθες *Matricaria Chamomilla* var. *eradiata*, and ἄ. φυλλῶδες *Anthemis chia*, Thphr.*HP*7.8.3.

3. v. ἄνθεμα II.

4. pl., name of *cake* Poll.6.76, Hsch.

5. dub. item in temple account, cf. ἀνθεμίς, *IG*1.472.142, 146, 149.

ἀνθεμόρρῠτος, ον, *flowing from flowers*, ἀ. γάνος μελίσσης, i.e. honey, E.*IT*634.

ἀνθεμόστρωτος, ον, *strewn with flowers*, Id.ap.Phot.p.238 R.

ἀνθεμουργός, όν, *working in flowers*, ἡ ἀ., i.e. *the bee*, A.*Pers*.612.

Ἀνθεμουσία· τάγμα τι παρὰ Μακεδόσιν ἐξ Ἀνθεμοῦντος πόλεως Μακεδονίας, Hsch.

ἀνθεμοφόρον, τό, = βούνιον, Ps.-Dsc.4.123.

ἀνθεμώδης, ες, *flowery, blooming*, μελίλωτος Sapph.*Supp*.25.14; Νεῖλος B.18.39; ἔαρ A.*Pr*.455; Τμῶλος E.*Ba*.462; λειμών Ar.*Ra*.450.

ἀνθεμωτός, ή, όν, *adorned with flowers* or *with flower-patterns*, καλυπτήρ *IG*2.807*b*107, *Inscr.Délos*1439*Abc*i47 (ii B.C.).

ἄνθεξις, εως, ἡ, *clinging to*, ἀλλήλων Pl.*Ep*.323b (pl.).

ἄνθεο, Ep. aor. 2 imper. Med. of ἀνατίθημι.

ἀνθερεών, ῶνος, ὁ, *chin*, δεξιτερῇ δ' ἄρ' ὑπ' ἀνθερεῶνος ἑλοῦσα, in token of supplication, Il.1.501; παρὰ νείατον ἀνθερεῶνα, i.e. just under the *chin*, 5.293, cf. Hp.*Oss*.18, Nic.*Th*.444.

2. later, *neck, throat*, Euph.92.1 (pl.): sg., *AP*9.129 (Nestor), Q.S.1.110: sg. in both senses, Ruf.*Onom*.47, 48.

3. *mouth*, Nonn.*D*.3.247, 25.476.

ἀνθερῐ́κη, ἡ, = ἀνθέρικος (*asphodel-stalk*), cj. in *AP*12.121 (Rhian.) (codd. ἀθερ-).

ἀνθέρῐκος, ὁ, *flowering stem of asphodel*, Thphr.*HP*7.13.2, Theoc.1.52, cf. Hp.*Coac*.491, Hellanic.67 J., Longus1.10; and so prob. ἐξ ἀνθερίκων in Hdt.4.190, which others refer to ἀνθέριξ.

2. *flower-head of asphodel*, Dsc.2.169.

3. *the plant* itself, *asphodel*, Cratin.325, Eup.14.5.

II. applied to sim. flowering stalks, ἀνθέρικον νῦν εἴρηκε τὸ ἄνθος τῆς σκίλλης· κυρίως γὰρ τὸ ἄνθος τῶν ἀσταχύων Sch.Arat.1060.

ἀνθέρῐκώδης, ες, *like asphodel*, καυλός Thphr.*HP*9.10.1.

ἀνθέριξ, ῐ́κος, ὁ, *flowering stem of asphodel*, Il.20.227, Hes.*fr*.62 M.-W.

ἀνθερίσκος, ὁ, = ἀνθέρικος, dub. in *AB*403.

ἄνθεσαν, Ep. 3 pl. aor. 2 Act. of ἀνατίθημι.

ἀνθεσιουργός, όν, *creating flowers*, Orph.*fr*.197.

ἀνθεσιπότᾱτος, ον, *fluttering round flowers*, μέλεα Antiph.209.

ἀνθεσιχρως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *variegated*, πέρκη *Conv*.51.

Ἀνθεστήρια, τά, *Feast of Flowers*, i.e. three days' festival of Dionysus at Athens, in the month Anthesterion, Apollod.*Fr*.28; also in Ionic cities, *SIG*38.32 (Teos, v B.C.), *SEG*31.985.D6 (Abdera, v B.C.), *CIG*3655 (Cyzicus). (Deriv. from ἀνα-θέσσασθαι is dub.; from ἀνθεῖν acc. to Ister 28.)

Ἀνθεστηριάδας· τὰς ἐχούσας ὥραν γάμου (Rhod.), Hsch. (ἀνθεστρίδες *La*.)

Ἀνθεστηριών, ῶνος, ὁ, the month *Anthesterion*, eighth of the Attic. year, answering to the end of February and the beginning of March, in which the Anthesteria were celebrated, Th.2.15, etc.; also in Ionic cities, as Tenos, *IG*12(5).872.48.

ἀνθεστιάω, *entertain in return* or *mutually*, Plu.*Ant*.27, cf. 32 (Pass.), Luc.*Am*.9.

ἀνθεστρίδες, αἱ, perh. *marriageable girls*, *Tit.Cam*.148; cf. ἀνθεστηριάδας.

Ἀνθεσφόρια, τά, a festival in honour of Persephone, who was carried off while *gathering flowers*, Poll.1.37.

Ἀνθεσφόρος, ον, *bearing flowers, flowery*, μῖλαξ E.*Ba*.703; λείμακες ἀνθεσφόροι Id.*IA*1544.

II. ἀνθεσφόροι, αἱ, *women celebrating the Anthesphoria*, Poll.4.78.

ἄνθεται· ἐλεύθεροι (Tarent.), Hsch.

ἄνθετο, Ep. 3 sg. aor. 2 Med. of ἀνατίθημι.

ἀνθέω, *blossom, bloom*, of the youthful beard, πρὶν .. ὑπὸ κροτάφοισιν ἰούλους ἀνθῆσαι Od.11.320 (the only place in Hom.), cf. Orph.*L*.255; of persons, τυτθὸν δ' ἀνθήσαντας ὑπὸ κροτάφοισιν ἴουλον *with* the young down *just showing*, *IG*5(1).1355 (Geraneia), cf. *API*.5.381.

2. of flowers and plants, first in Hes.*Op*.582, Alc.39; στάχυς S.*Fr*.395; *flourish*, ἀ. κυπάρισσοι Theoc.27.46: c. dat., ἄνθεσιν *h.Ap*.139; ῥόδοις Pi.*I*.4(3).18: metaph., ἀνθοῦν πέλαγος Αἰγαῖον νεκροῖς A.*Ag*.659; ἀφοὸς ἤνσει (Lacon.) dub.l. in Ar.*Lys*.1257.

3. *have an efflorescence* or *secretion*, Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.5.2.

II. metaph.,

1. *bloom, be brilliant, shine* with colour, etc., ἤνθει φοινικίσι .. ἡ στρατιά X.*Cyr*.6.4.1; of linen garments, Plu.2.352d.

2. *to be in bloom blooming*, Ἥβας καρπὸν ἀνθήσαντα Pi.*P*.9.110; ἀνθοῦσαν ἀκμὴν ἔχων Isoc.5.10; ἐν ὥρᾳ ἀνθεῖν *to be in the bloom* of youth, Pl.*R*.475a; τὰ σὰ λήγει ὥρας, σὺ δ' ἄρχῃ ἀνθεῖν Id.Alc.1.131e, cf. ib. c.

3. *flourish* in wealth and prosperity, λαοί Hes.*Op*.227; ἀνθεύσης Ἐρετρίης Hdt.6.127, cf. Th.1.19, etc.; ὄλβος σμικρὸν ἀνθήσας χρόνον E.*El*.944; ἀνθοῦσα ἐφ' ὥρᾳ πολιτεία Plu.*Per*.16; ἀνθούσης τῆς νέας Ἀκαδημίας Id.*Luc*.42; τὸ ἀνοῦν τῆς δυνάμεως the *flower* of the force, Id.*Cor*.39: c. dat., ἀ. τῆς Ἀσίας ἀνδράσι *flourish, abound* in men, Hdt.4.1.

b. of persons, *flourish, be popular*, οὕτως ἤνθησεν ἐκεῖνος Ar.*Eq*.530, cf. *Nu*.897, 962; πραπίδεσσι, δόξῃ ἀ., Pi.*O*.11(10).10, Plu.*Dem*.5; Ἕκτορος ἤνθει δόρυ E.*Hec*.1210; σφόδρα γε ἤνθησεν ἐπὶ ταῖς ἐλπίσιν D.2.10; ἀ. πρὸς δόξαν, πρὸς χάριν, Plu.*Sert*.18, Phoc.3.

4. *to be at the height* or *pitch*, ἀνθεῖ πάθος τινί A.*Ch*.1009 (lyr.); of a disease, ἤνθηκεν S.*Tr*.1089, cf. Hp.*Epid*.1.25; ὕβρις ἐν νέοις ἀνθεῖ S.*Fr*.786; σκωμμάτων ἀνθούντων when they *were in full swing*, Plu.*Ant*.32.

5. c. gen., *swarm with*, φθειρῶν ἤνθησεν Paus.9.33.6.

ἀνθεών, ῶνος, ὁ, *flower-bed* or *garden*, *OGI*365 (Amasia):—also **ἀνθών,** *Gloss*.

ἄνθη, ἡ, *full bloom* of a flower or plant, ἀκμὴν ἔχει τῆς ἄνθης Pl.*Phdr*.230b, cf. Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.10: a special Att. form, Moer.4, Thom.Mag.p.10 R.

2. *blossom* or *bloom*, Nic.*Th*.625, Ael.*NA*12.4.

3. *efflorescence*, χαλκοῖο πάλαι μεμογηότος ἄνθην (i.e. verdigris or perh. cuprous or cupric oxide) Nic.*Al*.529.

ἀνθηδών, όνος, ἡ, *the flowery one*, i.e. *the bee*, Democr.ap.Gal.14.91, Ael.*NA*15.1, *EM*108.43.

II. *eastern thorn, Crataegus orientalis*, Thphr.*HP*3.12.5:—hence **ἀνθηδονοειδής,** ές, as epith. of *Crataegus monogyna, hawthorn*, ibid.

ἀνθήεις, εσσα, εν, *abounding in flowers*, ἄκανθος Nic.*Th*.645; *coloured as though with flowers*, βασιλίσκος Marcel.Sid.26; σάλπη Id.30; κίστος Ruf.ap.Gal.12.425.

ἀνθηλᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, perh. *flower- or papyrus-merchant*, *PLond*.387.21, *PPrag*. 25.8 (both vi/vii A.D.) (v. ἀνθήλη).

ἀνθήλη, ἡ, *the silky flower-tufts* of the reed, Thphr.*HP*4.10.4, Dsc.1.85, Str.5.26, *PUniv.Giss*.13.4 (refers in both of these to commodity, perh. head of the papyrus or similar plant, v. *ZPE* 75.155–6), cj. for ἀνθίνη in Phan.Hist.25:—ἀνθήλη· πώγων, Hsch. (cf. ἀνθήλη πυρός Id.).

ἀνθήλιον, τό, f.l. for ἀνθύλλιον, Dsc.3.156, 4.121; = κανθήλιον, Charax.21:—ἀνθήλια· περιδέρματα, Hsch. (-ηλά· περίδερμα cod.).

ἀνθήλιος, ον, = ἀντήλιος, q.v.

ἄνθημα (A), ατος, τό, = ἐξάνθημα, Hsch.

II. = ἄνθος, κρίνου Sch.Nic.*Al*.406.

ἄνθημα (B), ατος, τό, poet., for ἀνάθημα, *offering*, *IG*12(5).911.21 (Tenos).

ἀνθήμερον, Adv. *to-day*, prob. in S.*Fr*.168; cf. ἀντί A.II, ἀνταλλές.

ἀνθήμων, ον, gen. ονος, = ἀνθηρός, κυτίνοιο .. καρπόν Nic.*Al*.610.

ἀνθηρεύομαι, *to be in bloom*, Hsch. s.v. χλοάζει.

ἀνθηρογρᾰφέω, *write in a florid style*, Eust.991.8:—Pass., *to be embellished*, Cic.*Att*.2.6.1.

ἀνθηροποικίλος, ον, *brocaded with flowers, flowered*, Ph.1.666.

ἀνθηρός, ά, όν, *flowery, blooming*, ἔαρ Chaerem.9; λειμών, δάπεδον, Ar.*Av*.1093, *Ra*.352; χώρα Str.17.3.12 (Comp.); πρόσοψις, διάθεσις, D.S.5.3, 19; τὰ ἀ. *flowery meads*, Plu.2.770b; but also, *flowering plants*, ib.765d.

II. metaph., *fresh, young*, ξλόη E.*Cyc*.541; of music, etc., *fresh, new*, X.*Cyr*.1.6.38; of persons, Plu.*Pomp*.69; ἱλαρὸς καὶ ἀ. 2.50b; *blooming*, τά τε εἴδεα τῶν ἀνθρώπων εὔχροά τε καὶ ἀνθηρά ἐστι Hp.*Aër*.5, cf. ἄνθος II.1 fin.

2. τᾶς μανίας ἀνθηρὸν μένος rage *bursting* (as it were) *into flower*, i.e. *exuberant*, S.*Ant*.960.

3. *bright-coloured, brilliant*, τοῦ χαλκοῦ τὸ ἀ. Plu.2.395b; of colours, τὸ ἀ. τῶν χρωμάτων Luc.*Nigr*.13, cf. Plu.2.79d, etc.

4. *brilliant, splendid*, δειπνάριον Diph.64; ἐδωδή Ph.1.679 (Comp.) (s.v.l.); βίος Max.Tyr.21.1; θεωρία Iamb.*in Nic*.p.35 P.; of personal appearance, dress, etc., ἀνθηρὸς εἱμάτων στολῇ E.*IA*73. Adv. -ῶς Sch.Opp.*H*.1.459.

5. of style, *flowery, florid*, ἀ. *genus dicendi* Quint.*Inst*.12.10.58, cf. Plu.2.648b; of music, ἀ. καὶ μαλακὴ ἁρμονία (metaph. of policy), Id.*Per*.15; ἂν ἀ. ᾖ τὸ πρᾶγμα, ἔστω καὶ ἡ λέξις τοιαύτη Hermog.*Prog*.10. Adv. "ἀνθηρῶς", an exclamation of applause, Plu.2.46a: Comp. ἀνθηρότερον, λέγειν Isoc.13.18.

III. ἀνθηρός, ὁ, = ἄλιμον, Ps.-Dsc.1.91.

2. ἀνθηρά, ἡ, name of a *lip-salve*, Plin.*HN*24.69, Gal.13.839; also of a *plaster*, Cels.6.11, Sor.ap.Gal.12.957.

ἀνθηρότης, ητος, ἡ, *brilliancy*, Sch.Pi.*O*.9.72.

ἄνθησις, εως, ἡ, *flowering*, Thphr.*CP*4.10.1, Plu.2.647f.

ἀνθησσάομαι, *give way* or *yield in turn*, τινί Th.4.19, D.C.49.44.

ἀνθησῠχάζω, *to be quiet in turn*, App.*BC*2.93.

ἀνθητικός, ή, όν, = ἀνθικός, τὰ ἀ. *flowering plants*, Thphr.*HP*1.14.3.

ἀνθηφόρος, ἡ, = ἀνθοφόρος II; ἀ. καὶ ἀρχιέρεια *CIG*2821, 2822 (Aphrodisias); but ἀρχιέρεια ἀ. *Rev.Ét.Gr*.19p.137.

ἀνθίας, ου, ὁ, a kind of *sea-fish, Labrus* or *Serranus anthias* (Adams), Anan.5.1, Epich.58, Diph.64; = αὐλωπίας Arist.*HA*570[b]19.

ἀνθιεράομαι, *to be* ἀνθιερεύς, *IG*2.1368.5 (Athens, ii A.D.).

ἀνθιερεύς, έως, ὁ, *deputy-priest*, *IG*2.1368.9, 27, al. (Athens, ii A.D.).

ἀνθιερόω, *consecrate in return*, Epicur.*Fr*.141.

ἀνθίζω, *strew* or *deck with flowers*, E.*Ion*890; κεφαλὴν ῥόδοις Philostr.*Im*.1.15 (but σκευὴ ἠνθισμένη *adorned, embroidered with flowers*, ibid.): metaph., ἀ. τὴν λέξιν D.H.*Isoc*.13:—Med., *gather, cull flowers*, App.*BC*4.105.

2. *Colour, dye, stain*, [πορφύρᾳ] ἀ. τὴν χεῖρα Arist.*HA*547[a]18:—Pass., ἠνθισμένοι φαρμάκοισι Hdt.1.98; οὐ γάρ σε μὴ .. γνῶσ' .. ὧδ' ἠνθισμένον thus *disguised* or with *silvered* hair, S.*El*.43; κρέα πυρὸς ἀκμαῖς ἠνθισμένα meat *browned* at the fire, Epicr.6; οἶνος ἠνθισμένος wine *flavoured with flowers*, Gal.19.81.

3. ἀνθίζουσα, ἡ, a *plaster*, Id.13.856.

ἀνθικός, ή, όν, *flowering*, τὰ ἀ., opp. τὰ φρυγανικά, Thphr.*HP*6.6.2.

ἀνθιμος, η, ον, = sq., μελίσσης ἄ. εἶδαρ Orph.*L*.735.

ἀνθῑνης, ου, of wine, *flavoured with flowers*, Gal.19.81 (s.v.l.), Hsch.

ἄνθινος, η, ον, *of* or *like flowers, blooming, fresh*, like ἀνθηρός: in Od.9.84 the esculent lotus is called ἄνθινον εἶδαρ, where prob. *vegetable* as opp. to *animal* food is all that is meant; ἄ. κυκεών a drink *flavoured with flowers*, Hp.*Int*.12; ἄ. ἔλαιον oil *of lilies*, Id.*Mul*.1.35; ἄ. μέλι Arist.*Mir*.831[b]18; ἄ. οἶνος Gal.19.81; τριμμάτιον Sotad.Com.1.17; στέφανος *SIG*1017.12 (Sinope); εὐωδία Plu.2.645e.

II. *flowered, bright-coloured*, of women's dress, ἐσθῆτες, στολή, Str.3.3.7, Plu.2.304d; τὰ ἄνθινα (sc. ἱμάτια) *gay-coloured dresses* worn by the ἑταῖραι at Athens, Phylarch.45; forbidden at religious festivals, *IG*11.1300 (Delos), ib.5(2).514.6 (Lycosura, ii B.C.); also of dresses worn at the Anthesteria by the Satyrs: hence τὴν φιλοσοφίαν ἄνθινα ἐνέδυσεν he clothed philosophy *in motley*, of Bion, who delivered his precepts in sarcastic verses, like those used in the satyric drama, Eratosth.ap.D.L.4.52, cf. Thphr.ap.Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1055.15, Str.1.2.2. (On the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.182.)

Ἀνθιηνός, ὁ, cult-title of Apollo, *IGBulg*.1723.

ἄνθιον, τό, in Orphic phraseology, *spring*, Orph.*fr*.33.

ἀνθιππάρχης, ου, ὁ, *deputy-master of the horse*, Lyd.*Mag*.1.38.

ἀνθιππᾰσία, ἡ, *sham fight of horse*, X.*Eq.Mag*.1.20, *IG*2.1291, cf. 1305*b*.

ἀνθιππεύω, *ride against*, ἀλλήλοις, of cavalry, X.*Eq*.8.12.

ἀνθισμός, ὁ, *lustre*, of dyes, *PHolm*.18.25.

ἀνθιστάω, later form of ἀνθίστημι, dub. in Hermog.*Stat*.2:—also **-ιστάνω,** *PPetr*.2p.120.

ἀνθίστημι, *set against*, Th.4.115; esp. in battle, πελταστικὴν τῇ τοῦ παγκρατίου μάχῃ Pl.*Lg*.834a; ἀ. τροπαῖον *set up* a trophy *in opposition*, Th.1.54, 105; *weigh against*, Ar.*Ra*.1389; ἀ. τινὸς τὴν ὁλκήν *outweigh* him, LxxSi.8.2.

2. *match with, compare*, ἀντιστῆσαι καὶ παραβαλεῖν Plu.*Thes*.1.

II. Hom. uses only Pass., with intr. aor. 2 ἀντέστην: aor. 1 Pass. ἀντεστάθην Hdt.5.72: pf. ἀνθέστηκα Ep.Rom.9.19; Att. contr. part. ἀνθεστώς Th.6.70: fut. ἀντιστήσομαι Hdt.8.75, S.*OC*645:—*stand against*, esp. in battle, *withstand*, Ἥρῃ δ᾽ ἀντέστη .. Ἄρτεμις Il.20.70, cf. 72, Hdt.6.117, al.; τοὺς ἀνθισταμένους τοῖς ὑμετέροις βουλήμασι D.18.49; πρὸς τὴν ἀνάγκην οὐδ᾽ Ἄρης ἀ. S.*Fr*.256, cf. Th.1.93, X.*Smp*.5.1; ἐὰν δέ τις περὶ τούτου πράγματος ἀνθίστηται *IEphes*.4101.4 (i/ii ad): rarely c. gen., δέος .. δοὶ φρενῶν ἀνθίσταται A.*Pers*.703 (ἀνθάπτεται Wakef.), cf. Q.S.1.520.

2. of things, *turn out unfavourably* to one, ἀντιστάντος αὐτῷ τοῦ πράγματος Th.5.4, cf. 38; ἂν τὰ παρ᾽ ὑμῶν τῶν ἀκουόντων ἀντιστῇ D.19.340.

3. abs., *make a stand*, ἀλλ᾽ ἔτ᾽ ἄρ᾽ ἀνθίσταντο Il.16.305; *resist, fight on*, Hdt.5.72, etc.; ὑπέρ τινος S.*Aj*.1231, *Ant*.518.

Ἀνθιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, a divinity, perh. Dionysus, *IG*12(3).329 (gen. Ἀνθισ[τῆ]ρος, Thera, iii/ii B.C.); cf. Ἀνθεστήρια.

ἀνθοβᾰτέω, *walk on flowers*, μαλακὴν ἀνθοβατεῦσα πόη[ν] Honestus in *SEG*13.344(*i*) (Epigr., Thespiae, i B.C./i A.D.).

ἀνθοβᾰφής, ές, *bright-coloured*, στρωμνή Antyll.ap.Orib.9.14.7, cf. Ph.2.74; ἐσθής S.E.*P*.1.148; πέδιλα Luc.*Am*.41.

ἀνθοβᾰφία, ἡ, *dyeing in bright colours*, Plu.*Fr*.16p.113 B.

ἀνθοβάφος [ᾰ], ὁ, *dyer in bright colours*, Id.2.830e, Man.2.326.

ἀνθοβολέω, *bestrew with flowers*, χαίτην *AP*5.146 (Mel.); as a mark of honour, ὥσπερ ἀθλητὴν ἀ. Plu.*Caes*.30:—Pass., Id.Pomp.57.

II. *put forth flowers*, *Gp*.10.2.10.

ἀνθοβόλησις, εως, ἡ, *putting forth of flowers*, ib.59.3.

ἀνθοβολος, ον, *garlanded with flowers*, θρίξ *AP*9.270 (Marc. Arg.), but codd. have ἀνθοβόλον, i.e. *shedding flowers*.

ἀνθοβοσκός, όν, *nourishing, growing flowers*, or perh. *feeding on flowers*, S.*Fr*.31.

ἀνθογρᾰφέω, *paint in bright colours*, Ph.1.33.

ἀνθοδίαιτος, ον, *living on flowers*, μέλισσα *AP*5.162 (Mel.).

ἀνθοδόκος, ον, *holding flowers*, τάλαρος Mosch.2.34.

ἀνθοκάρηνος, ον, *crowned with flowers*, Opp.*C*.4.235.

ἀνθοκομέω, *produce flowers*, of the earth, βοτάνας ἀ. *AP*7.321, Cyr.Al. in *PG*73.620A.

ἀνθοκόμος, ον, *decked with flowers, flowery*, λειμῶνες ib.10.6 (Satyr.); βελέμνῳ (of Eros), Nonn.*D*.7.194, μάστιγι (of Dionysus) ib.17.20.

2. *parti-coloured*, οἰωνοί Opp.*C*.2.190.

ἀνθοκρᾰτέω, *govern flowers*, Luc.*Pseudol*.24.

ἀνθοκροκος, ον, (κρέκω) *worked with flowers*, πῆναι E.*Hec*.471 (lyr.).

ἀνθοράω, = ἀντιβλέπω, ἀντοψόμεθα τὰ θεῖα ἐναργῶς, Alb.*Intr*.5 (p.150.12 H.), dub. in *PFreib*.2.5 in *NGG*1922.33.

ἀνθολκή, ἡ, *pulling in the contrary direction, retraction*, Aret.*CA*1.4; *revulsion* in venesection, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.11.1; *means of drawing back*, D.C.35.5; *counterpoise*, τοῦ βλάπτοντος ἀ. Plu.2.20c; *resistance, countercheck*, ἀνθολκαὶ καὶ διατριβαί Id.*Luc*.11.

ἀνθολκός, όν, = ἀντίρροπος, ἀ. καὶ κωλυσιεργά Iamb.*Protr*.21.κβ´.

ἀνθολογέω, *gather flowers*, Plu.2.917f: c. acc., Hp.*Ep*.16, Porph.*Abst*.2.6:—Med., of bees, *gather honey from flowers*, Arist.*HA*628[b]32:—Pass., *Gp*.11.26.2.

ἀνθολογία, ἡ, *flower-gathering*, Luc.*Pisc*.6.

ἀνθολογικά, τά, *books on floristics*, Plin.*HN*21.13.

ἀνθολόγιον, τό, *collection of extracts*, ἐπιγραμμάτων Suid. s.v. Διογενειανός, cf. eund. s.vv. Ὠρίων, Ὦρος.

ἀνθολόγος, ον, *flower-gathering*, *AP*12.249 (Strat.): c. gen., *culling the flower of*, κάλλευς ib.95 (Mel.).

ἀνθομῑλέω, *associate, deal with one another*, Hp.*Ep*.17 (but f.l. for ἀνθαμιλλεῦντες).

ἀνθομοιόω, *compare*, τὸν νόμον τῇ φύσει Philostr.*Dial*.2:—Pass., *to be compared in turn*, πρὸς ἄλληλα Iamb.*in Nic*.p.12 P.

ἀνθόμοιος, ον, *like*, ὕδωρ μέλιτος Ps.-Callisth.2.42.

ἀνθομολογέομαι, *make a mutual agreement* or *covenant*, πρός τινα D.33.8 (s.v.l.), Plb.5.105.2; ὑπέρ τινος 15.19.9; τινί *PTeb*.21.6 (ii B.C.); περί τινος ib.410.14 (16 A.D.).

II. *confess freely and openly*, τὰς ἀρετάς τινος D.S.1.70; ἁμαρτίας J.*AJ*8.10.3; τὸν τοῦ βασιλέως θάνατον Plb.15.25.4: abs., 30.8.7.

2. *admit, signify*, πρός τινα μηδὲν ἑωρακέναι 29.17.1; ὡς .. Plu.*Brut*.16.

3. *assent, agree*, τοῖς εἰρημένοις Plb.28.4.4.

4. *return thanks* to God, LxxPs.78(79).13, Ev.Luc.2.38; χάριν ἀ. *return* thanks, Plu.*Aem*.11:—Act., -λογέω *admit a claim*, is late, *PGrenf*.2.71 ii 14 (iii A.D.).

ἀνθομολογησις, εως, ἡ, *mutual agreement*, Plb.31.24.12, 36.4.4.

2. *confession, admission, testimony*, S.E.*M*.7.184, 8.453.

ἀνθομολογία, ἡ, = foreg., *Gloss*.

ἀνθονομέω, *feed on flowers*, A.*Supp*.44.

ἀνθονόμος, ον, *browsing on flowers*, ib.539.

ἀνθοπλίζω, *arm against*, ἱππεῦσι δ᾽ ἱππῆς ἦσαν ἀνθωπλισμένοι E.*Supp*.666; ἀνθώπλισται πρὸς τὰ πολέμια πλοῖα X.*Oec*.8.12:—Med., *arm oneself*, Id.*HG*6.5.7.

ἀνθοπλῖσις, εως, ἡ, *counter-arming, hostile armament*, Sch.Th.1.141.

ἀνθοπλίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *one armed in like manner*, Lyc.64.

ἀνθοπλοκία, ἡ, *plaiting of flowers*, Jul.Laod. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.5(1).189.9.

ἀνθοπλόκος, ὁ, *one who plaits flowers*, Rhetor.ib.8(4).209.9.

ἀνθοπωλεῖν· οἰνοπωλεῖν, φαρμακοπωλεῖν, Hsch.

ἀνθοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *flower-seller*, Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).211.

ἀνθοριστικός, ή, όν, *belonging to a counter-definition*, Fortunat.*Rh*.1.13, *An.Ox*.4.15.25.

ἀνθορίζω, *make a counter-definition*, in Med., Sch.D.21.28, *PLond*.2.355.4 (i A.D.); *define* terms *by* their *mutual relations*, Elias*in Cat*.138.9.

ἀνθορισμός, ὁ, *counter-definition*, Hermog.*Stat*.4, Hermog.*Inv*.3.14, cf. Sch.D.21.28; *alternative definition*, Elias*in Cat*.205.25.

ἀνθορμέω, *lie at anchor opposite*, τινί Th.7.19; ἀ. ἀλλήλοις, of two hostile squadrons before fighting, 2.86; ἀ. πρός τινα 7.34.

ἄνθορος, Dor. **ἄντ-**, ὁ, *corresponding boundary-stone*, *Tab.Heracl*.1, 60.

ἄνθος (A), ους, τό : gen. pl. ἀνθέων, freq. used for ἀνθῶν, S.*El*.896, Hermipp.5, 6, Eub.105, Aristag.3; but ἀνθῶν Pherecr.46, Pl.*Criti*.115a, X.*Cyn*.5.5:—*blossom, flower*, πέτονται ἐπ᾽ ἄνθεσιν εἰαρινοῖσιν Il.2.89; ὑακινθίνῳ ἄνθει ὁμοίας Od.6.231; βρύει ἄνθεϊ λευκῷ Il.17.56; τέρεν᾽ ἄνθεα ποίης Od.9.449; ἐπ᾽ ἄνθεσιν ἵζειν Ar.*Eq*.403; δένδρα καὶ ἄνθη καὶ καρπούς Pl.*Phd*.110d; ἡ κατ᾽ ἄνθη δίαιτα Id.*Smp*.196a; ἄνθεα τεθρίππων *the chaplets of flowers* which graced them, Pi.*O*.2.50, cf. 7.80; [Δάφνιν] φέρβον μαλακοῖς ἄνθεσσι μέλισσαι, i.e. with honey, Theoc.7.81.

2. generally, *anything thrown out upon the surface*, κύματος ἄ. Alcm.26.3 P.; *eruption*, προσώπου Hp.*Coac*.416; cf. ἐξανθέω: *froth* or *scum*, ἄ. οἴνου Gal.11.628, *Gp*.6.3.9, 7.15.6; ἄνθη χαλκοῦ, = χάλκανθος, Nic.*Th*.257; ἄ. χαλκοῦ, v. χαλκός; ἄ. χρυσοῦ, = ἀδάμας, Poll.7.99.

3. in pl., *embroidered flowers* on garments, Hermipp.5, 6, Pl.*R*.557c, Cypr.Fr1;4.

II. metaph., *bloom, flower* of life ἥβης ἄ. Il.13.484, Pi.*P*.4.158, A.*Supp*.663; ἥβης ἄνθεσι Sol.25; κουρήιον ἄ. *h.Cer*.108; ὥρας ἄ. X.*Smp*.8.14; παῖς καλὸν ἄ. ἔχων Thgn.994; χροιῆς ἄνθος ἀμειβομένης Sol.27.6 W.; χροιᾶς ἀμείψεις ἄ. *the bloom* of complexion, A.*Pr*.23; τὸ τοῦ σώματος ἄ. its *youthful bloom*, Pl.*Smp*.183e; ὅταν [τὰ πρόσωπα] τὸ ἄ. προλίπῃ Id.*R*.601b; in eptiaphs, metaph., of children, ἔνθα κατάκιτε νέον ἄνθος *SEG*36.1183 (Galatia, v/vi A.D.), Ποπλικία .. ῥόδον ἐρχόμενον ἄνθος *TAM*5(1).481.6; also, *the flower* of an army and the like, ἄ. Ἄργους A.*Ag*.197; ἄ. Περσίδος αἴας Id.*Pers*.59, cf. 252, 925, E.*HF*876 (lyr.); ὅ τι ἦν αὐτῶν ἄ. ἀπολώλει Th.4.133; ἄνθεα ὕμνων νεωτέρων *the choice flowers* of new songs, Pi.*O*.9.48; τὸ σὸν .. ἄ., παντέχνου πυρὸς σέλας thy *pride* or *honour*, A.*Pr*.7; τὰ ἄνθη *flowers* or *choice passages, elegant extracts*, *APl*.4.274, Cic.*Att*.16.11.1.

2. like ἀκμή, *the bloom*, i.e. *height* of anything, bad as well as good, δηξίθυμον ἔρωτος ἄ. A.*Ag*.743; ἀκήλητον μανίας ἄ. S.*Tr*.999; ἀ. τοῦ νοῦ Procl.*in Alc*.p.248 C., Dam.*Pr*.70; τῆς οὐσίας Procl.*in Ti*.1.412 D.; τῆς ψυχῆς ib.472 D.

3. *finest quality, flower*, καὶ σὺ λαβὲ ἡδύσματα, τὸ ἄνθος LxxEx.30.23.

III. *brightness, brilliancy*, as of gold, Thgn.452; χαλκήϊον ἄ. Orph.*fr*.174; of dyes, *lustre*, *PHolm*.17.37; freq. of purple, in sg., Pl.*R*.429d, Arist.*HA*547[a]7, J.*AJ*3.6.1; ἁλὸς ἄνθεα *AP*6.206 (Antip. Sid.); of *bright colours* generally, περιβόλαια παντὸς ἄνθους D.H.7.72; ἄ. θαλάσσιον seaweed *dye*, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p42 B.

IV. ἄ. πεδινόν, = ἀνθεμίς, Ps.-Dsc.3.136.

ἄνθος (B), ὁ, a kind of *bird*, perh. *the hellow wagtail*, Arist.*HA*592[b]25, 609[b]14, Ael.*NA*5.48.

ἀνθοσμίας, ου, ὁ, *redolent of flowers*, almost always of wine, οἶνος ἀ. *with a fine bouquet*, Hp.*Steril*.235, Ar.*Pl*.807, *Ra*.1150, Pherecr.113 K.-A., Longus 4.10.3; also ἀ. (sc. οἶνος) X.*HG*6.2.6, Luc.*Sat*.22:—in Id.Lex2 ἀ. λειμῶνες, as a pedantic phrase:—also **-ιος,** ον, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1150.

ἀνθοσύνη, ἡ, *bloom, luxuriant growth*, τεκέων *AP*5.275 (Agath.); ὑλαίη ib.11.365 (Id.).

ἀνθοτόκος, ον, *bringing forth flowers*, Bernand *IMEG* 20.6 (ii B.C.).

ἀνθοτρόφος, ον, = ἀνθοβοσκός, γαῖα Aristonous1.21.

ἀνθοφορέω, *gather honey from flowers*, of bees, Arist.*HA*625[b]19.

II. *produce flowers*, *AP*10.16 (Theaet.).

III. *to be an* ἀνθοφόρος II, *IG*12(8).553 (Thasos) (-ίσασα lapis).

ἀνθοφόρος, ον, *bearing flowers, flowery*, ἄλσος Ar.*Ra*.445, *AP*12.256 (Mel.); opp. κάρπιμος, Thphr.*CP*1.5.5.

II. ἀνθοφόρος, ἡ, *flower-bearer*, title of a priestess of Demeter and Kore, *IG*12(8).526 (Thasos), cf. 609 (ibid.)

ἀνθοφυής, ές, *parti-coloured*, πτέρυξ, of a parrot, *AP*9.562 (Crin.).

II. *producing flowers*, βῶλος *IG*12(9).954.13 (Chalcis).

ἀνθρᾰκάριος· *carbonarius*, *Gloss*.

ἀνθρᾰκεία, ἡ, *making of charcoal*, Thphr.*HP*3.8.7.

ἀνθρᾰκεύς, έως, ὁ, *charcoal-maker*, Men.*Epit*.81, Aesop.59, Cic.*Att*.15.5.1 (cj.), Them.*Or*.21.245a, App.*BC*4.40:—also **-ευτής,** οῦ, ὁ, And.*Fr*4, Ael.*NA*1.8.

ἀνθρᾰκευτός, ή, όν, *which can be carbonized*, Arist.*Mete*.387[b]19.

ἀνθρᾰκεύω, *make charcoal*, Thphr.*HP*9.3.1, cf. Poll.7.146; τὰ ἀνθρακευόμενα *charcoal*, Antig.*Mir*.136.

2. *burn to a cinder*, ἀ. τινὰ πυρί Ar.*Lys*.340.

ἀνθρᾰκηγός, ον, *charcoal-carrying*, *BGU*2353.12 (ii A.D.).

ἀνθρᾰκηρός, ά, όν, *belonging to charcoal*, *Inscr.Délos* 509.40 (iii B.C.), Alex.211 K.-A. (n. pl. subst.).

ἀνθρᾰκιά, ᾶς, Ep. **-ιή,** ῆς, ἡ, *burning charcoal, hot embers*, ἀνθρακιὴν στορέσαι Il.9.213; ὑποθεῖναι Hp.*Nat.Mul*.61; ἀνθρακιᾶς ἄπο a broil hot from *the embers*, E.*Cyc*.358, cf. *AP*6.105 (Apollonid.); ἐπ᾽ ἀνθρακιᾶς ὀπτῆσαι Cratin.143; σου τῆς ἀνθρακιᾶς ἀπολαύει warms himself at your *fire*, Ar.*Eq*.780: metaph. of lovers, τιθέναι τινὰ ὑπὸ ἀνθρακιῇ or ἀνθρακιήν *AP*12.17, 166 (Asclep.); Κύπριδος ἀ. ib.5.210 (Posidipp.).

2. *black sooty ashes*, ib.11.66 (Antiphil.).

ἀνθρᾰκίας, ου, ὁ, *burnt to a cinder*, Luc.*Icar*.13, cf. *DMort*.20.4, al.

ἀνθρᾰκίδες, αἱ, *small fish for trying*, Philyll.13.3, cf. ἐπανθρακίδες.

ἀνθρᾰκίζω, *make charcoal of, roast* or *toast*, Ar.*Pax*1136; *carbonize*, *PHolm*.6.4.

ἀνθρᾰκινος, η, ον, *of the nature of*, or *made of, a carbuncle*, LxxEs.1.7.

2. ἀνθρακίνου βαφή *blue* dye (*woad*), *PHolm*.18.35; cf. *anthracina, charcoal-coloured garments*, Varro in Non.Marc. 550 M.

ἀνθρᾰκιον, τό, Dim. of ἄνθραξ, a stone of which mirrors were made, Thphr.*Lap*.33.

II. Dim. of ἄνθραξ II.1, *IG*11.161 *B* 82 (Delos, iii B.C.); of ἄνθραξ II.2, Cass.Fel.22.

III. *brazier*, Alex.134.

ἀνθρᾰκις, εως, ἡ, *carbuncle*, *PLond*.77.28 (vi A.D.).

ἀνθρᾰκίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, name of a *mineral*, Plin.*HN*36.148.

II. fem. **-ῖτις,** ιδος, a kind of *gem-stone*, ib.37.99.

ἀνθρᾰκοβᾰτης, ου, ὁ, *one who walks on coals*, Ps.-Steph. in *Physici*2.201.15.

ἀνθρᾰκοβότανον, *betony*, *Gloss*.

ἀνθρᾰκοειδής, ές, *like*, or *of the colour of, coal*, Ph.1.383.

ἀνθρᾰκοθήκη, ἡ, *coal-cellar*, *Gloss*.

ἀνθρᾰκοκαύστης, ου, ὁ, = ἀνθρακεύς, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.326.

ἀνθρᾰκόομαι, Pass., *to be burnt to cinders* or *ashes*, κεραυνῷ Ζηνὸς ἠνθρακωμένος A.*Pr*.374, cf. E.*Cyc*.614, Thphr.*Lap*.12.

II. *form a malignant ulcer* (cf. ἀνθράκωσις), Aët.7.2.

ἀνθρᾰκοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *coal-merchant*, Philyll.14.

ἀνθρᾰκώδης, ες, = ἀνθρακοειδής, Hp.*Mul*.11, Arist.*Sens*.437b17, Diog.Oen.8.

ἀνθρᾰκωμα, ατος, τό, *heap of charcoal, coal-fire*, Dsc.*Eup*.1.45.

ἀνθρᾰκών, ῶνος, ὁ, *coal-store*, Hdn.Gr.1.30, 2.860.

ἀνθρᾰκωσις, εως, ἡ, *malignant ulcer*, commonly in the eye, Paul.Aeg.3.22.

2. *carbuncle*, Gal.14.777.

II. *carbonization, charring*, Dsc.*Eup*.1.49.

ἄνθραξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, *charcoal*, Sotad.Com.1.12: mostly in pl. ἄνθρακες Ar.*Ach*.34, 332, *Nu*.97; ἅ Παρνήθιοι Id.*Ach*.348; ὀπτωμέναις κόγχαισιν ἐπὶ τῶν ἀ. Id.*Fr*.68; ἄνθρακας ἡμμένους Th.4.100, etc.; their vapour produced stupor, Arist.*Sens*.444b31: prov., ἄνθρακας κατεσθίειν, of a glutton, Euphro10.14, cf. Ion Trag.29, ἄνθρακες ὁ θησαυρὸς πέφηνεν, of illusions destroyed, Zen. 2.1, cf. Luc.*Philops*. 32, Tim. 41, al.

2. *coal*, οἷς καὶ οἱ χαλκεῖς χρῶνται Thphr.*Lap*.16, *PHolm*.2.33; ἐπὶ ἀνθράκων μαλακῶν on a slow *fire*, Xenocr.16.

II. a pricious stone of dark-red colour, including, the *carbuncle, ruby*, and *garnet* (Adams), Arist.*Mete*.387b18, LxxEx.28.18, Phylarch.41, etc.

2. hence, *carbuncle, malignant pustule* (acc. to some, *small-pox*), Hp.*Epid*.3.7, Gal.7.719, al.

III. = ἰσάτις, *woad*, *PHolm*.18.34, al.

ἀνθρεῖ· κρύπτει, Hsch.

ἀνθρηδών, όνος, ἡ, *hornet*, D.S.17.75, Hsch.

ἀνθρηκόν, τό, = ἀνθρίσκος (?), Phot.p.140 R.

ἀνθρήνη, ἡ, *hornet, wasp*, Ar.*Nu*.947; in Arist. the name seems to be given to several diff. species, *HA*628b32, al.

ἀνθρήνιον, τό, *wasp's nest*, Ar.*V*.1080, 1107; Μουσῶν ἀνθρήνιον, of Sophocles, Philostr.Jun.*Im*.13 (= *Com.Adesp*.22).

ἀνθρηνιώδης, ες, *honeycombed*, ἀ. καὶ πολύπορος Plu.2.916e.

ἀνθρηνοειδής, ές, *like an* ἀνθρήνη, Thphr.*HP*7.13.3.

ἄνθρυσκον, τό, plant, perh. one or more species of *Anthriscus*, Sapph.*Supp*.25.13, Cratin.98.6, Pherecr.109 (ἔνθ-), Thphr.*HP*7.7.1 (ἔνθ-):—in Hsch. **ἀνθρίσκιον,** τό; in Poll.6.106 **ἀνθρίσκος,** ὁ.

ἀνθρωπάρεσκος [ᾰρ], ὁ, *man-pleaser*, LxxPs.52(53).6, Ep.Eph.6.6, Ep.Col.3.22.

ἀνθρωπάριον, τό, Dim. of ἄνθρωπος, *manikin*, Eup.26 D., Ar.*Pl*.416, Demad.51 (of Demosthenes), Arr.*Epict*.1.3.5.

ἀνθρωπέη, contr. **-πῆ** (sc. δορά), ἡ, *man's skin*, like ἀλωπεκῆ, λεοντῆ, etc., Hdt.5.25 codd., Poll.2.5.

ἀνθρωπειος, α, ον, Ion. **-ήϊος,** η, ον, (ος, ον Luc.*Asin*.46):—*human*, opp. θεῖος, Heraclit.78; τὰ -ήϊα Democr.37; ἀνθρωπηΐη φωνή Hdt.2.55; ἡ ἀ. φύσις Id.3.65, al.; ἀ. σῶμα Canthar.3 D.; ἀ. τιπαθεῖν *IG*5(1).1208.52 (Gythium); ἀ. πήματα *such as man is subject to*, A.*Pers*.706; ἀ. ψόγος reproach *of men*, Id.*Ag*.937; τέχνη ἀ. Th.2.47; ἀνθρωπήϊα πρήγματα *human* affairs, Hdt.1.32, cf. Pl.*Prm*.134e; τὰ ἀ. A.*Fr*.159, Pl.*Phd*.89e; ἅπαντα τἀ. S.*Aj*.132, Antiph.240b, etc.; τὸ ἀ. *mankind, human nature*, πέφυκε τὸ ἀ. ἄρχειν τοῦ εἴκοντος Th.4.61, cf. 5.105.

2. *human, suited to man, within man's powers*, ἡ ἀ. εὐδαιμονίη Hdt.1.5; ἀδύνατον καὶ οὐκ ἀ. not *for man to attempt*, Pl.*Prt*.344c; ὅσα γε τἀ. *in all human probability*, Id.*Cri*.47a; κατὰ τὸ ἀ. (v.l. -πινον) Th.1.22.

3. *human*, opp. *mythical*, ἡ ἀ. λεγομένη γενεή Hdt.3.122.

4. ἀνθρωπείους ἡμέρας· τὰς ἀποφράδας (Rhod.), Hsch.

II. Adv. -ως *by human means, in all human probability*, Th.5.103; ἀ. φράζειν to speak *as befits a man*, Ar.*Ra*.1058.—Said to be the correct Attic form by Moer.26.

ἀνθρωπεύομαι, *act as a human being*, as opp. both to gods and beasts, Arist.*EN*1178b7; ψυχὴ ἀνθρωπευομένη a *human* soul, *Corp.Herm*. 25.8 N.-F.

ἀνθρωπήϊος, η, ον, v. ἀνθρώπειος.

ἀνθρωπίζω, *act like a man, play the man*, Archyt.ap.D.L.3.22; opp. κυνάω, Luc.*Demon*.21:—so in Med., Ar.*Fr*.37.

II. Pass., *become man*, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.137.27, Simp.*in Ph*.1138.28:—so in Act., *AP*1.105.

ἀνθρωπικός, ή, όν, *human*, ἔργα Philol.11, cf. Pl.*Sph*.268d; ἡ ἀ. ἀρετή *EN*1102b12, cf. 1178a21, al.: ἀνθρωπικόν [ἐστι], c. inf., *it is like a man, suited to man's nature*, ib.1163b24, al.: Comp. -κώτεροι, οἱ, the *commoner specimens of humanity*, Plot.2.9.9; ἀ. μῦθος a play *dealing with human characters*, Ar.*Fr*.3 D.; παρασκευή Phryn.*PS*p.135 B. Adv. -κῶς Luc.*Zeux*.4, Plu.2.999b, Porph.*Abst*.3.4.

ἀνθρωπιμαῖος, α, ον, *humane*, Sch.Gen.Il.23.98.

ἀνθρωπινος, η, ον, also ος, ον Pl.*Lg*.737b:—*of, from*, or *belonging to man, human*, ἀ. βίος Philol.11, cf. Hdt.7.46; ἅπαν τὸ ἀ. all *mankind*, Id.1.86; τὸ ἀ. γένος (v.l. φῦλον) Antipho 4.1.2, Pl.*Phd*.82b; ἀ. κίνδυνοι, opp. θεῖοι, And.1.139; ἀ. δίκη Lys.6.20; κατὰ τὸ ἀνθρώπινον Th.1.22.4, οὐκ ἀνθρωπίνης δυνάμεως βούλησιν ἐλπίζει 6.78.2, ἀ. τεκμήρια, opp. omens, Antipho 5.81; τἀνθρώπινα *human affairs*, Pl.*Tht*.170b, Arist.*EN*1102b3 (v.l. -ικά); ἀνθρώπινόν τι παθεῖν die, *IG*5(2), 266.20 (Mantinea, i B.C.), cf. *PPetr*.1p.33 (iii B.C.), *PRyl*.153.39 (ii A.D.); so ἐάν τι τῶν ἀ. περί τινα γένηται Epicur.*Fr*.217.

2. *human, suited to man*, ἀνθρωπίνη δόξα *fallible, human* understanding, Pl.*Sph*.229a; οὐκ ἀ. ἀμαθία *superhuman, monstrous* folly, Id.*Lg*.737b, etc.; ἀ. καὶ μετρία σκῆψις D.21.41; οὐ χρὴ ἀνθρώπινα φρονεῖν ἄνθρωπον ὄντα Arist.*EN*1177b32; ἀ. νοῦς Men.482; ἀ. τὸ γεγενημένον X.*Cyr*.5.4.19.

3. ἀνθρώπινα, τά, *secular revenues*, *SIG*527.133; *secular rites*, opp. θεῖα, *Leg.Gort*.10.43.

II. Adv. ἀνθρωπίνως, ἁμαρτάνειν commit *human*, i.e. *venial*, errors, Th.3.40; ἀνθρωπινώτερον *more within the range of human faculty*, Pl.*Cra*.392b, D.18.252; ἀνθρωπίνως ἐκλογίζεσθαι, i.e. *with fellow-feeling*, And.1.57, 2.6; *humanely, gently*, D.23.70; ἀ. χρὴ τὰς τύχας φέρειν *with moderation*, Men.816; εὐτυχίαν D.S.1.60.

ἀνθρώπιον, τό, = sq., E.*Cyc*.185, Anaxandr.34; *paltry fellow*, ὦ πόνηρ᾽ ἀνθρώπια Ar.*Pax*263, cf. X.*Mem*.2.3.16, Cyr.5.1.14, D.18.242.

ἀνθρωπίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of ἄνθρωπος, *manikin*, E.*Cyc*.316, Pl.*R*.495c; with a shade of contempt, Id.*Phdr*.243a, cf. Luc.*Pisc*.17; ἰδιώτας ἀ. κωμῳδῶν Ar.*Pax*751.

ἀνθρωπισμός, ὁ, *humanity*, Aristipp.ap.D.L.2.70.

ἀνθρωπιστί [τῐ], *in the language of men*, S.*Fr*.827, cf. Sch.Od.6.125, Ps.-Callisth.3.17.

ἀνθρωποβορέω, *practise cannibalism*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.186.

ἀνθρωποβορία, ἡ, *cannibalism*, Zeno *Stoic*.1.59 (pl.).

ἀνθρωποβόρος, ον, *man-eating*, Ph.2.423.

ἀνθρωπογλωσσος, Att. **-ττος,** ον, *speaking man's language*, of the parrot, Arist.*HA*597b27.

ἀνθρωπογνᾰφεῖον, τό, *a place for fulling men*, comic name for a bath, ap.Clem.Al.*Paed*.3.9.

ἀνθρωπογονέω, *beget, produce men*, Ph.2.494.

ἀνθρωπογονία, ἡ, *begetting of men*, title of play by Antiphanes, *POxy*.427; *origin of man*, J.*Ap*.1.8.

ἀνθρωπογράφος [ᾰ], ὁ, *painter of men*, Plin.*HN*35.113.

ἀνθρωποδαίμων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *man-god*, i.e. *deified man*, E.*Rh*.971; *semi-devil*, Procop.*Arc*.12.

ἀνθρωποδηκτος, ον, *bitten by a man*, Dsc.1.125, Antig.ap.Philum.*Ven*.5.1, n. pl. subst., *wounds caused by the bite of a man*, Gal.13.432.3, 558.3, al.

ἀνθρωποειδής, ές, *like a man, in human shape*, τύπος Hdt.2.86; θεὸν ἀ. οὐδένα γενέσθαι ib.142; θηρίον Phryn.*PS*p.6 B.; θεοί Arist.*Metaph*.997b10, Phld.*Piet*.15, al.; πίθηκοι Arist.*HA*502a24; of zodiacal signs, Ptol.*Tetr*.145. Adv. -δῶς D.L.10.139.

ἀνθρωποείκελος, ον, *like a man*, Hsch.*Prooem*.

ἀνθρωποθεν· (parox.) *humanitus*, *Gloss*.

ἀνθρωποθηρία, ἡ, *hunting of men*, Pl.*Sph*.223b.

ἀνθρωποθῡμος, ον, *bold as a man*, opp. θυμολέων, Plu.2.988d.

ἀνθρωποθῠσία, ἡ, *human sacrifice*, ib.857a, al.: in pl., ib.417c, Str.4.4.5, Pallasap.Porph.*Abst*.2.56.

ἀνθρωποθῠτέω, *offer human sacrifices*, Ph.2.28, Porph.*Abst*.2.27.

ἀνθρωποκομικός, ή, όν, *belonging to the care* or *government of men*: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *politics*, Them.*Or*.15.186d:—also **-κόμος,** ον, Anon. in Rh.3.607 W.

ἀνθρωποκτονέω, v.l. for ἀνθρωποσφαγέω, E.*Hec*.260; *offer human sacrifice*, Phylarch.63:—Subst. **-κτονία,** ἡ, Porph.*Abst*.2.55, Hld.10.7.

ἀνθρωποκτόνος, ον, *murdering men, homicide*, E.*IT*389, 1Ep.Jo.3.15, Ev.Jo.8.44.

II. proparox., ἀνθρωπόκτονος βορά feeding *on slaughtered men*, E.*Cyc*.127.

ἀνθρωπολάτρης, ου, ὁ, *man-worshipper*, Νεστόριος ὁ ἀ. *Cod.Just*.1.1.5.

ἀνθρωπόλεθρος, ον, *plague of men, murderous*, Suid., Sch.Gen.Il.21.421.

ἀνθρωπόλιχνος, ον, *greedy of human flesh*, μυῖα Herm.ap.Stob.1.41.68.

ἀνθρωπόλογέω, *describe* or *represent in the form of man*, Ph.1.282:—Pass., ib.181.

ἀνθρωπόλόγος, ον, *speaking of man*, i.e. *fond of personal conversation*, Arist.*EN*1125a5.

ἀνθρωπόμάγειρος [ᾰγ], ὁ, *one who cooks human flesh*, Luc.*Asin*.6.

ἀνθρωπόμῑμος, ον, *imitating men*, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.14.3.

ἀνθρωπόμορφῖτης, ου, ὁ, *anthropomorphic god*, Isid.*Etym*.8y.5.32.

ἀνθρωπόμορφος, ον, *of human form*, θεός Epicur.*Fr*.353, cf. Str.17.1.28, Ph.1.15, Corn.*ND*27, Procop.*Arc*.18; ζῴδια Ptol.*Tetr*.79, 181.

ἀνθρωπόνομικός, ή, όν, *feeding men*: ἡ-κή (sc. τέχνη) Pl.*Plt*.266e.

ἀνθρωπόνοος, ον, contr. **-νους,** ουν, *with human understanding, intelligent*, πίθηκοι Ael.*NA*16.10: Sup. -νούστατος Str.15.1.29.

ἀνθρωπόομαι, *to have the concept* or *idea of a man*, Plu.2.1120d.

ἀνθρωποπάθεια [ᾰθ], ἡ, *humanity*, Alciphr.2.1.

ἀνθρωποπᾰθέω, *to have human feelings*, ἄνθρωπος ὢν ἀ. Ph.1.134.

ἀνθρωποπᾰθής, ές, *with human feelings*, ib.182, al. Adv. -θῶς, λέγεσθαι, of the gods, Hermog.*Id*.2.10.

ἀνθρωποπλάστης, ου, ὁ, *fashioner of men*, Ph.1.652.

ἀνθρωποποιέω, *make, from man* or *men*, Simp.*in Cat*.333.6.

ἀνθρωποποιΐα, ἡ, *making of man* or *men*, Luc.*Prom*.5, 17.

ἀνθρωποποιός, όν, *making men*, of a portrait-sculptor, opp. θεοποιός, Id.*Philops*.18, 20; γυνὴ -ποιὸν ὑπούργημα Secund.*Sent*.8; ἀ. χώρα Simp.*in Epict*.p.64 D.

ἀνθρωποπολις, εως, ἡ, *city of men*, title of Menippean satire by Varro

ἀνθρωποπρεπής, ές, *befitting a man*, *PMonac*.8.5 (vi A.D.).

ἀνθρωπορραίστης, ου, ὁ (ῥαίω) *man-destroyer, Drawcansir*, a comedy of Strattis.

II. title of Dionysus at Tenedos, Ael.*NA*12.34.

ἄνθρωπος, ὁ, Att. crasis ἅνθρωπος, Ion. ὥνθρωπος, for ὁ ἄνθρ-:—*man*, both as a generic term and of individuals, Hom. etc., opp. *gods*, ἀθανάτων τε θεῶν χαμαὶ ἐρχομένων τ᾽ ἀνθρώπων Il.5.442, etc.; πρὸς ἠοίων ἢ ἑσπερίων ἀνθρώπων *the men* of east or of the west, Od.8.29; even of the dead in the Isles of the Blest, ib.4.565; κόμπος οὐ κατ᾽ ἄνθρωπον A.*Th*.425, cf. S.*Aj*.761.

2. Pl. uses it both with and without the Art. to denote *man* generically, ὁ ἄ. θείας μετέσχε μοίρας *Prt*.322a; οὕτω .. εὐδαιμονέστατος γίγνεται ἄ. *R*.619b, al.; ὁ ἄ. *the ideal man, humanity*, ἀπώλεσας τὸν ἄ., οὐκ ἐπλήρωσας τὴν ἐπαγγελίαν Arr.*Epict*.2.9.3.

3. in pl., *mankind*, ἀνθρώπων .. ἀνδρῶνἠδὲ γυναικῶν Il.9.134; ἐν τῷ μακρῷ .. ἀνθρώπων χρόνῳ S.*Ph*.306; ἐξἀνθρώπων γίγνεσθαι depart *this life*, Paus.4.26.5, Sopat.Rh.8.160.15 W., cf. Philostr.*VA*8.31.

b. joined with a Sup. to increase its force, δεινότατον τῶν ἐν ἀνθρώποις ἁπάντων D.53.2; ὁ ἄριστος ἐν ἀνθρώποις ὄρτυξ the best quail in *the world*, Pl.*Ly*.211e; freq. without a Prep., μάλιστα, ἥκιστα ἀνθρώπων, most or least *of all*, Hdt.1.60, Pl.*Lg*.629a, *Prt*.361e; ἄριστά γ᾽ ἀ., ὀρθότατα ἀ., Id.*Tht*.148b, 195b etc.

c. τὰ ἐξ ἀνθρώπων πράγματα 'all the trouble in the world', ib.170e; γραφὰς τὰς ἐξ ἀνθρώπων ἐγράφετο Lys.13.73; αἱ ἐξ ἀνθρώπων πληγαί Aeschin.1.59; πάντα τὰ ἐξ ἀνθρώπων κακὰ ἔλεγε D.C.57.23.

4. joined with another Subst., like ἀνήρ, ἄ. ὁδίτης Il.16.263; πολίτας ἀ. D.22.54; with names of nations, πόλις Μερόπων ἀνθρώπων *h.Ap*.42; in Att. freq. in a contemptuous sense, ἄ. ὑπογραμματεύς, ἄ. γόης, ἄ. συκοφάντης, Lys.30.28, Aeschin.2.153, 183; ἄ. ἀλαζών X.*Mem*.1.7.2; ἄ. ὑφάντης Pl.*Phd*.87b; Μενίππου, Καρός τινος ἀνθρώπου D.21.175; ἄ. βασιλεύς Ev.Matt.22.2.

5. ἄνθρωπος or ὁ ἄνθρωπος alone, *the man, the fellow*, Pl.*Prt*.314e, *Phd*.117e; ὡς ἀστεῖος ὁ ἄ., with slight, irony, ib.116d, al.; with a sense of pity, D.21.91.

6. in the voc. freq. in a contemptuous sense, as when addressed to slaves, etc., ἄνθρωπε or ὤνθρωπε *sirrah! you sir!* Hdt.3.63, 8.125, and freq. in Pl., but in Trag. only S.*Aj*.791, 1154; without derogatory sense, ἄνθρōπε hὸ(ς) στείχε[ι]ς καθ᾽ ὁδόν *CEG*28 (Attica, vi B.C.), *POxy*.215.1, Diog.Oen.2.

7. *slave*, ἂν ἄ. ᾖ Philem.22; ἄ. ἐμός Gal.14.649; ὁ ἄ. τῆς ἁμαρτίας or ἀνομίας 2Ep.Thess.2.3; ἄ. τοῦ Θεοῦ 1Ep.Tim.6.11; so prob. τῆς θεοῦ τὸν ἄ. Call.*fr*.193.37 Pf. but τιθέναι τινὰ ἐν ἀνθρώποις make *a man of*, of a freed slave, Herod.5.15.

8. ἄ. ἄ. *any one*, Hebraism in LxxLe.17.3 (cf. ἀνήρ VI. 8); ἄ. like Germ. *man* 'one', 1Ep.Cor.4.1, al.

9. Medic., name of a *plaster*, ἡ διὰ σάνδυκος ἄ. καλουμένη Aët.15.43.

II. as fem., *woman*, Pi.*P*.4.98, Hdt.1.60, Isoc.18.52, Arist.*EN*1148b20; contemptuously, of female slaves, Antipho 1.17, Is.6.20, etc.; with a sense of pity, D.19.197.—Prop. opp. θηρίον, cf. ἀνήρ; but opp. γυνή, ἀπὸ ἀνθρώπου ἕως γυναικός Lxx1Es.9.40, etc., Myc. *a-to-ro-qo*.

ἀνθρωποσφᾰγέω, *slay men*, E.*Hec*.260,

ἀνθρωπότης, ητος, ἡ, *abstract humanity*, Ph.1.206, S.E.*M*.7.273, Vett.Val.346.29, Plot.6.1.10, Dam.*Pr*.58.

ἀνθρωποτρόφος, ον, *nourishing men*, Hsch.

ἀνθρωποφᾰγέω, *eat human flesh*, Hdt.4.106, Porph.*Abst*.2.57; of carnivora, Arist.*HA*594a29.

ἀνθρωποφᾰγία, ἡ, *cannibalism*, Arist.*Pol*.1338b20, Phld.*Sto*.*Herc*.339.14, Porph.*Abst*.2.57: in pl., Plu.*Luc*.11.

ἀνθρωποφᾰγικῶς, Adv. *like cannibals*, Eust.634.59.

ἀνθρωποφάγος [ᾰ], ον, *man-eating*, Antiph.68.12, Arist.*HA*501b1, Heraclit.*Incred*.31:—esp. of *cannibal* tribes, Str.4.5.4, etc.

ἀνθρωποφθόρος, ον, *destroying men*, gloss on βροτολοιγός, Sch.Il.5.31.

ἀνθρωποφῠής, ές, *of man's nature*, οὐκ ἀνθρωποφυέας ἐνόμισαν τοὺς θεούς Hdt.1.131; Κένταυροι D.S.4.69.

ἀνθρωποχειρον, τό, *herb of mercury* (= πενταδάκτυλον, ἑρμοδάκτυλον, Ps.-Dsc.), *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).162:—also **-χειρ,** ὁ, ib.7.234.

ἀνθρωπώ, ἡ, Lacon. for ἄνθρωπος II, Hsch.

Ἀνθρωφηρακλῆς, -έος, ὁ, title of play by Pherecrates, Phot.p.145 R.

ἀνθυβρίζω, *abuse one another, abuse inturn*, E.*Ph*.620 (Pass.), Plu.*Per*.26, Luc.*DMeretr*.33, etc.

ἀνθύβρισις, εως, ἡ, *counter-abuse*, Mich.*in EN*54.9.

ἀνθῠλακτέω, *bark* or *bay in answer*, Ael.*NA*4.19.

ἀνθύλλιον, τό, Dim. of ἄνθος, M.Ant.4.20, Dsc.2.183.

II. = sq. 1, Plin.*HN*26.84, cf. 21.175.

III. = μυοσωτίς, Ps.-Dsc.4.86.

ἀνθυλλίς, ίδος, ἡ, a plant, *Cressa cretica*, Dsc.3.136.

2. *herb ivie, Ajuga Iva*, ibid., Plin.*HN*26.84.

ἄνθυλλον, τό, = foreg. 1, Ps.-Dsc.3.136, Plin.*HN*21.175.

ἀνθυλλοπρᾱτης, ου, ὁ, *florist*, *PMasp*.156.8 (ἀνθυλο-, vi A.D.).

ἀνθυλλοπρᾱτική, ἡ, *trade of florist*, *PMasp*.156.12 (ἀνθυλο-, vi A.D.).

ἀνθυλλοπρᾱτισσα, ἡ, fem. of -πράτης, *PMasp*.156.5 (ἀνθυλο-, vi A.D.).

ἀνθυπάγω [ᾰγ], *bring to trial* or *indict in turn*, Th.3.70.

2. *rejoin, reply*, A.D.*Pron*.53.21, al.:—Pass., τὸ -αγόμενον, -αχθησόμενον, Id.*Synt*.118.1, 121.22.

b. *substitute*, ib.12.9, etc.

3. *lead under in turn*, αἰχμαλώτους ὑπὸ ζυγόν D.C.*Fr*.36.22; but in Med., *bring over*, τινὰς ἐς εὔνοιαν ib.35.10.

4. *withdraw in turn*, ἀνθυπῆγε Μαρδόνιος Aristid.1.146 J.

ἀνθυπᾰγωγή, ἡ, *reply*, A.D.*Synt*.19.12, al.

ἀνθυπᾰκούω, *listen to in turn*, τινός Nicol.*Prog*.6.10 in Rh.1.314 W.

II. *correspond, answer to*, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.21 P.

ἀνθυπαλλᾰγή, ἡ, Rhet., *substitution of one case for another*, Demetr.*Eloc*.60, A.D.*Synt*.204.27, al. **ἀνθυπαλλάσσω**, Att. **-ττω,** *substitute*, esp. in Rhet., *substitute one case for another*, Demetr.*Eloc*.59, cf. A.D.*Synt*.232.2; of *interchange* of moods, in Pass., ib.211.19:—Med., *receive in exchange*, θνητὸν ἀθανάτου βίον Ph.2.440.

II. *pledge as security for a debt*, *PIand*.142 i 13 (pass., ii A.D.).

ἀνθυπαντάω, *meet, reply to objections*, πρός τινα Longin.18.1.

ἀνθυπάρχω, *to be set over against*, of ἀντίστοιχα, Stoic.ap.Plu.2.960b.

ἀνθῠπᾰτεία, ἡ, *proconsulate*, *CIG* (add.) 3841*f* (Aezani), *BCH*11.110 (*Epist*. Hadriani), Hdn.7.5.2, Just.*Nov*.8.1: pl., ib.26.5 Intr.

ἀνθῠπᾰτεύω, *to be proconsul*, Plu.*Comp.Dem.Cic*.3, Act.Ap.18.12, Hdn.7.5.2.

ἀνθῠπᾰτιανός, = *proconsularis*, Just.*Nov*.30.1.

ἀνθῠπᾰτικός, ή, όν, *proconsular*, ἐξουσία D.C.58.7.

2. ἀ. δεκαδαρχία the body of military tribunes *which took the place of the consulate*, Plu.2.277f.

ἀνθῠπᾰτος, ὁ, *proconsul*, Lat. *pro consule*, Plb.28.5.6, Act.Ap.13.7, etc., freq. in Inscrr. as *SIG*684.3, and Pap. as *Sammelb*.3924.32 (i A.D.); στρατηγὸς ἀ. *SIG*704 *K*, etc.

II. as Adj., *proconsular*, ἐξουσία D.H.9.16; ἀρχή Id.11.62.

ἀνθυπείκω, *yield in turn* or *mutually*, τινί Plu.*Cor*.18, D.C.45.8.

ἀνθυπειξις, εως, ἡ, *a mutual yielding*, Plu.*Sol*.4.

ἀνθυπερβάλλω, *surpass in turn*, J.*AJ*16.7.2.

ἀνθυπερηφανέω, *to be haughty in return*, August.ap.Suet.*vit.Horat.*

ἀνθυπέρχομαι, *insinuate oneself into, creep upon in turn*, τινά Anon.*Prog.* in Rh.1.601 W.

II. Gramm., *take the place of*, A.D.*Synt*.95.9, 112.6.

ἀνθυπηρετέω, *serve in turn*, τινί Arist.*EN*1133^{a}4, 1170^{b}25.

II. *act as deputy* ὑπηρέτης, *IG*21945.5.

ἀνθυπήχησις, εως, ἡ, *answering echo*, [τῆς λύρα]ς *PBerol*.inv.13426.18^{v} in Gercke-Norden *Einl. in die Altertumswiss*. 1(9) p.42 (T(L) 1924).

ἀνθυπισχνέομαι, *promise in return*, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.694.

ἀνθυποβάλλω, *bring objections in turn, retort*, Aeschin.3.209.

II. *substitute fraudulently*, Ph.2.630.

ἀνθυποδεικτος, ον, *brought forward as an instance in opposition*, Phld.*D*.1.16.

ἀνθυποκρίνομαι [ῑ], Ion. **ἀντυπ-,** *answer in return*, Hdt.6.86.γ΄.

II. *put on* or *pretend in turn*, ὀργήν Luc.*Dom*.30.

ἀνθυπολείπω, *leave on the other side*, f.l. in Ph.2.505 (Pass.)

ἀνθυπολογέω, *compensate*, *Gloss*.

ἀνθυπολογίζομαι, *charge against, deduct*, *PPetr*.3p.149.

ἀνθυπολογισμός, ὁ, *compensation*, *Gloss*.

ἀνθυπόμνῡμι, *make a counter-affidavit*, in Med., D.48.25, 58.43.

ἀνθυποπτεύω, *suspect mutually*, ἀλλήλους D.C.45.8: abs., Aen.Tact.24.11 (cj.):—Pass., ἀνθυποπτεύεται .. πλέον ἕξειν *he is met by the suspicion* that .., Th.3.43.

ἀνθυπορύσσω, *make countermines*, Aen.Tact.37.5, Polyaen.6.17.

ἀνθυπόρυξις, εως, ἡ, *countermining*, Ph.*Bel*.100.22 (pl.).

ἀνθυπόστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *convertibility of substance*, Dam.*Pr*.158.

ἀνθυπόστρέφω, *recur*, of an illness, Poll.3.107; *return*, Olymp.*in Mete*.148.1, Pall.*in Hp.Fract*.12.276 C.; *turn round upon*, Ps.-Callisth.2.29; *turn back*, ib.31, al.

ἀνθυπόστροφή, ἡ, *return*, of a clyster, Sever.*Clyst*.25.

ἀνθυπόστροφέω, = ἀνθυποστρέφω, Steph.*in Hp*.2.279 D.

ἀνθυπότείνομαι, *maintain by way of rejoinder*, Ulp. ad D.23.88.

ἀνθυπότίθημι, *interpose to counteract*, πρός .. Aristeas239.

ἀνθυπότῑμάομαι, *reply to the* ὑποτίμησις (q.v.), Poll.8.150.

ἀνθυπότίμησις [τῑ], εως, ἡ, *reply to* ὑποτίμησις, Rh.5.7 W.

ἀνθυπουργέω, Ion. **ἀντυποργέω,** *return a kindness*, ἀ. τινὶ τοῦτο τὸ ἂν δεηθῇ Hdt.3.133; χάριν S.*Fr*.339; αἰσχρά τινι E.*Hipp*.999; τι καθ' αὑτὸν Corn.*ND*15.

ἀνθυπουργία, ἡ, *service done in return*, Anon.*in Rh*.109.1.

ἀνθυπουργησις, εως, ἡ, *returning of a kindness*, Hsch.

ἀνθυποφέρω, *reply, rejoin*, opp. πυνθάνομαι, D.H.*Dem*.54, cf. Hermog.*Inv*.4.14, S.E.*M*.7.44.

II. *use* a word of phrase *in reply* to a question, in Pass., A.D.*Pron*.24.17, *Synt*.73.6.

III. *cause to retrogress*, Plu.2.76d:—Pass., ib.939a.

ἀνθυποφορά, ἡ, *reply*, opp. πεῦσις, D.H.*Dem*.54; esp. *reply to a supposed objection*, Quint.*Inst*.9.3.87, Hermog.*Inv*.3.4, Ulp.ad D.3.10.

II. *reply*, A.D.*Synt*.72.26.

ἀνθυποχωρέω, *give place in turn*, τινί Dam.*Pr*.303, Steph.*in Hp*.2.279 D.

ἀνθυποχώρησις, εως, ἡ, *retiring in turn*, εἰς τὸ ἐκτός Plu.2.903d.

ἀνθυφαιρεσις, εως, ἡ, = ἀνταναίρεσις I, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.545.16.

ἀνθυφαιρέω, *take away again* or *in turn*, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.28 P., Porph.*in Ptol*.194:—Pass., LxxLe.27.18, *PLond.ined.*2361^{v} (iii B.C.), D.C.48.33, Procl.*Hyp*.4.12.

2. ἀ. μισθοῦ *deduct* on account of wages, *IG*4.1508 *A* 8 (Epid.).

ἀνθυφίστᾰμαι, Pass., with aor. 2 ἀνθυπέστην, *undertake for* another, ἀνθυποστῆναι (sc. χορηγός) *undertake to serve* as choragus *in rivalry with* another, D.21.68:—later in Act., *imply reciprocally*, Dam.*Pr*.72.

ἀνθώδης, ες, *flowerlike*, Thphr.*HP*1.13.1.

II. *full of flowers*, τόπος Sch.Nic.*Th*.438.

ἀνθωροσκοπέω, *to be in a diametric aspect with the horoscope*, Ptol.*Tetr*.200, Vett.Val.135.3.

ἀνθωροσκόπος, name of the *seventh* τόπος *in an* ἀποτελεσματογραφία, Paul.Al.*M*.2.

ἀνία, Ion. **ἀνίη,** Aeol. **ὀνία,** ἡ, *grief, sorrow, distress, trouble*, Hes.*Th*.611, Sapph.1.3 (pl.), Thgn.76, etc.; ὑπὸ τῆς ἀνίας ἀνεθολοῦθ' ἡ καρδία Pherecr.116; εἰς ἀνίαν ἔρχεταί τινι is like to be *a mischief* to him, S.*Aj*.1138, cf. Pl.*Grg*.477d, *Prt*.355a, al.: in pl., ὀνίαισι Sapph. l.c.; ἀντ' ἀνιῶν ἀνίαι Thgn.344; ἐμοὶ λιπὼν ἀνίας S.*Aj*.973, cf. 1005, Ph.1115, Pl.*Prt*.353e.

2. concrete, δαιτὸς ἀνίη *the killjoy* of our feast, Od.17.446; ἄπρηκτος ἀνίη inevitable *bane*, of Scylla, 12.223; ἀνίη καὶ πλὺς ὕπνος *an annoyance*, 15.394. [In Hom. and S. always ῑ, also E.*IT*1031 (s.v.l.). Other Poets made the ι long or short as the verse required, though the Homeric quantity prevailed in Ep.]

ἀνιάζω, only pres. and impf. (exc. aor. ἠνίᾰσα *AP*11.254 (Lucill.)): Ion. impf. ἀνῑάζεσκον A.R.3.1138:—Ep. Verb, *grieve, distress*, like ἀνιάω, c. acc. pers., ὅς κεν τοῦτον ἀνιάζῃ Od.19.323; ἀλλ' ὅτε δή ῥ' ἀνίαζον .. Ἀχαιούς Il.23.721 (v.l. Ἀχαιοί).

II. intr., *to be grieved* or *distressed*, θυμῷ ἀνιάζων *grieving* at heart, Od.22.87; ἀλλ' ὅτε δή ῥ' ἀνίαζε *was grieving, growing weary*, 4.460, cf. A.R.4.1347; κτεάτεσσιν ὑπερφιάλως ἀνιάζει he *grieves for* his goods, Il.18.300; ἐπὶ παιδί Arat.196. [ῐ in Hom. and other Ep.]

ἀνιακκάς, apptly. the name of a *tune*, Eub.46.

ἀνιάομαι, *cure again, repair*, τὸ παρεὸν τρωμα ἀνιεῦνται (which in sense at least is an Ion. fut.) dub. in Hdt.7.236 (leg. ἀκοῦνται).

ἀνιᾰρίζω, *dedicate*, *IG*14.644 (Bruttii), cf. ἱερίζω

ἀνιᾱροποιός, ον, *causing painful things*, ἀνιαρὲ ἀντὶ τοῦ ἀνιαροποιέ Sch.Theoc.2.55.

ἀνιᾱρός, ά, όν, Ion. and Ep. **ἀνιηρός,** ή, όν:—*grievous, troublesome, annoying*, of persons, πτωχὸν ἀνιηρόν Od.17.220; ἐχθροῖς ἀνιαροί Ar.*Pl*.561, cf. Lys.25.20 (Sup.):—of animals, οχέτλια καὶ ἀ. Hdt.3.108. Adv. ἀνιαρῶς, λέγειν S.*Ant*.316.

2. mostly of things, *painful, grievous*, πτωχεύειν πάντων ἔστ' ἀνιηρότατον Tyrt.10.4, cf. Thgn.124; πόλλ' ἀνιηρὰ παθών Id.276; πᾶν γὰρ ἀναγκαῖον χρῆμ' ἀ. ἔφυ Id.472 (= Even.8) opp. ἡδύ, E.*Med*.1095 (lyr.), cf. Pl.*Prt*.355e; τοῖς γεγενημένοις ἀνιαροῖς D.18.291: Comp. ἀνιαρότερος Lys.10.28; irreg. Comp. ἀνιηρέστερος Od.2.190: Sup. -ότατος Pl.*Grg*.477d.

II. Pass., *grieved, distressed*, X.*Cyr*.1.4.14. Adv. -ρῶς *wretchedly*, ζῆν Id.*Mem*.1.6.4; ἔχειν Sor.1.53. [ῑ Hom. and S., ῐ Eleg., E., Com.]

ἀνίᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *sadness*, Sm.Ez.23.33.

ἀνίᾱτος [ῑ], Ion. **-ίητος,** ον, *incurable*, Hp.*Aph*.7.87; ἕλκος, τραῦμα, Pl.*Lg*.877a, 878c: also in moral sense, πράγματα ib.660c: ἀ. καὶ ἀνήκεστα κακά Aeschin.3.156; ἀνελευθερία ἀ. ἐστιν Arist.*EN*1121b13.

b. *uncured*, ἐξάρθρημα Gal.10.220.15.

2. of persons, *incurable, incorrigible*, Pl.*R*.410a, *Grg*.526b; ἀ. κατὰ τὴν μοχθηρίαν Arist.*EN*1165b18, al. Adv. ἀνιάτως, ἔχειν to be *incurable*, Pl.*Phd*.113e, D.18.324; οἱ ἀ. κακοί Arist.*EN*1137a29.

II. Act., ἀ. μετάνοια *unavailing* repentance, Antipho 2.4.12.

ἀνιάτρευτος, ον, = foreg., Suid. s.v. βρύω.

ἀνιᾱτρεύω, *heal again*, Tz.*H*.6.665.

ἀνιᾱτρολόγητος, ον, *uninstructed in medical science*, Vitr.1.1.13.

ἀνίᾱτρος, Ion. **-ίητρος,** ὁ, *no-physician*, Hp.*Praec*.7, Arist.*Ph*.191b6, Plot.6.7.37, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.33.2: Adj., *unworthy of a physician*, ἀ. τι ἔχειν Antyll.ap.Orib.10.23.24.

ἀνίαχος, f.l. for αὐΐαχος (q.v.) in Hom. and Q.S.

ἀνῐάχω [ᾰχ], *cry aloud*, E.*Or*.1465 (lyr.), A.R.2.270, 3.253, Nonn.*D*.15.417, [ῐ except where augmented]

2. c. acc., *proclaim loudly*, *APl*.4.296 (Antip.); ἔπος Nonn.*D*.44.190.

ἀνιάω [ᾰν], S.*Aj*.266, etc.: 3 sg. impf. ἠνία ib.273, Pl.*Grg*.502a: fut. ἀνιάσω [ᾱσ] X.*An*.3.3.19, Ep. ἀνιήσω Hom.: aor. ἠνίᾱσα And.1.50, etc.; Dor. ἀνίᾱσα Theoc.2.23: pf. ἠνίᾱκα Hld.7.22:—Pass., ἀνιῶμαι Od.15.335, etc., Ion. 3 pl. opt. ἀνιῴατο Hdt.4.130: 3 pl. impf. ἠνιῶντο X.*Cyr*.6.3.10: fut. ἀνιάσομαι Ar.*Fr*.488.11, X.*Mem*.1.1.8 (ἀνιαθήσομαι only in Gal.*Anim.Pass*.9); 1 p. 2 sg. ἀνιήσεαι Thgn.991: aor. ἠνιάθην X.*HG*6.4.20; Ion. -ήθην Il.2.291: pf. ἠνῑημαι Mosch.4.3: the aor. Med. ἀνιάσασθαι is v.l. for ἂν ᾶσθαι in Gal.*UP*6.16: (ἀνία). [ῑ always in Hom. and S.; ῑ in Thgn. and late Poets; ῐ in Ar. l.c., etc.]:—commoner form of the Ep. ἀνιάζω, *grieve, distress*, c. acc. pers., ἀνιήσει .. υἷας Ἀχαιῶν Od.2.115, cf. 20.178; μηδὲ φίλους ἀνία Thgn.1032; φίλους ἀνιῶν S.*Aj*.266: c. acc. rei, ἀνιᾷ μου τὰ ὦτα Pl.*Grg*.485b: c. dupl. acc., ὁ δρῶν σ' ἀνιᾷ τὰς φρένας S.*Ant*.319: c. acc. pers. et neut. Adj., τί ταῦτ' ἀνιᾷς με; ib.550; παῦρ' ἀνιάσας, πόλλ' εὐφράνας (sc. ὑμᾶς) Ar.*Pax*764; ἠνίασά σε οὐδὲν πώποτε And.1.50:—Pass., *to be grieved, distressed*, c. dat. pers. vel rei, ἀνιᾶται παρεόντι he *is vexed* by one's presence, Od.15.335; ἀ. ὀρυμαγδῷ 1.133; σύν σοι .. παθόντι κακῶς ἀνιώμεθα Thgn.655; πάσχων ἀνιήσεαι Id.991; ἀ. ὑπομιμνήσκων Lys.12.43; δαπανωντα ἀνιᾶσθαι X.*Cyr*.8.3.44; περίτινος Ar.*Lys*.593: c. neut. Adj., τοῦτ' ἀνιῶμαι πάλαι I *have* long *been vexed at* this, S.*Ph*.906; πολλὰ μὲν αὐτοὺς ἀνιωμένους, πολλὰ δὲ ἀνιωντας τοὺς οἰκέτας X.*Oec*.3.2: abs., οὐδ' ἂν ἀνιῶἀνιῷτο Thgn.1205: esp. in aor. part. Pass. ἀνιηθείς *disheartened*, Od.3.117, Il.2.291. **ἀνιγροδέτης·** βυρσοδέψης, Hsch.

ἄνιγρον, v. ἄναγρον.

ἀνιγρός, ά, όν, = ἀνιαρός I, Nic.*Th*.8, Opp.*H*.3.188; νοῦσος Call.*fr*.75.14 Pf. cf. ἀνιγρόν· ἀκάθαρτον, φαῦλον, κακόν, δυσῶδες, ἀσεβές, Hsch.; ἀ. ἀντίπαλοι *AP*7.561 (Jul. Aegypt.); δαίμων *IG*14.2123.

ἀνιδεῖν, aor. inf., *look up*, dub. in A.*Ch*.808.

ἀνῑδῐτί, Adv., (ἰδίω) *without sweat* or *toil*, Pl.*Lg*.718e.

ἀνῑδίω, *perspire so that the sweat stands on the surface* Id.*Ti*.74c (prob.).

ἄνιδρος, ον, v. ἀνίδρως.

ἀνῑδρόω, *get into a sweat*, Hp.*Coac*.24.

ἀνίδρῡτος (v. ἀΐδρυτος), ον, Ph.2.451, Dam.*Pr*.413.

ἀνίδρύω, *set up*, e.g. a statue, D.C.37.34.

ἀνίδρως [ῑ], ων, *without perspiration*, Ruf.*Ren.Ves*.6.2, Aret.*SD*1.16, 2.7; and so, with v.l. ἄνιδρος, in Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)17.

ἀνίδρωσις, εως, ἡ, *sweating*, Id.*Epid*.7.105.

ἀνίδρωτί, Adv. *without sweat*, Id.*Prorrh*.1.61, X.*Cyr*.2.1.29: metaph., *without toil* or *trouble*, Il.15.228; *lazily, slowly*, X.*Cyr*.2.2.30, *Oec*.21.3.

ἀνίδρωτος, ον, *without having sweated* or *exercised oneself*, ἀ. γενόμενοι εἰσίοιεν Id.*Cyr*.2.1.29: *not accompanied by perspirations*, ἴκτερος Hp.*Judic*.9.

ἀνιεράω, *dedicate*, perh. in Myres *Cesnola Coll*.p.548 no. 1903 (Cyprus, i A.D.).

ἀνῐέρειος, ον, = ᾧ ἱερεῖα μὴ θυεται, *AB*405, Suid.

ἀνῐέρεύω, = ἀνιερόω, τέμενος Men.Eph.1.

ἀνῐέρος, ον, *unholy, unhallowed*, A.*Ag*.220, 769, *Supp*.757; ἀνίερος ἀθύτων πελάνων *unhallowed because of* the unoffered sacrifices, E.*Hipp*.146 (all lyr. passages); of a child *born out of wedlock*, Pl.*R*.461b.

II. *receiving no victims*, Ἄρης E.*Fr*.992 (lyr.).

ἀνῐέρόω, (Arc.3 sg. aor. opt. ὐνιερōσει, *SEG*11.1112, vi/v B.C.), *dedicate, devote*, Arist.*Oec*.1346b5; τινί τι Plu.*Cor*.3:—Pass., *PTeb*.60.10 (ii B.C.), *BGU*1202.5 (i B.C.), etc.: used of persons involving the wrath of the gods upon themselves or others in case of breach of faith, *SIG*1179 (Cnidus).

ἀνῐέρωσις, εως, ἡ, *consecration*, ἱε, οῦ D.H.5.35, cf. *SIG*563.9, 16 (Teos), *IG*9(1).278 (Locr., ii B.C.); *dedication* of a manumitted slave, Boeot. ἀνιάρωσις *IG*7.3315 (Chaeronea).

ἀνῐέρωτέον, *one must consecrate*, Ph.1.184.

ἀνῐέρωστί, Adv. of ἀνίερος, Heraclit.14.

ἀνίημα, ατος, τό, *grief*, Baillet *Inscr. des tombeaux des rois*.1087.

ἀνίημι, ης (ἀνιεῖς, as if from ἀνιέω, dub. in Il.5.880), ησι: impf. ἀνίην, Hom. and Att. 2 and 3 sg. εις, ει, Ion. 3 sg. ἀνίη *SIG*1 (Abu Simbel, vi B.C.), Iterat. ἀνίεσκε Hes.*Th*.157; also ἠνίει Hp.*Epid*.7.46; 1 sg. ἀνίειν Luc.*Cat*.4: fut. ἀνήσω: pf. ἀνεῖκα: aor. 1 ἀνῆκα: Ion. ἀνέηκα:—the Homeric forms ἀνέσει Od.18.265, aor. opt. ἀνέσαιμι 14.209, part. ἀνέσαντες 13.657 should be referred to ἀνέζω, but ἄνεσαν Il.21.537 is from ἀνίημι: aor. 2, 3 pl. ἀνεῖσαν Th.5.32, imper. ἄνες A.*Ch*.489, S.*Ant*.1101, E.*Hel*.442, subj. ἀνῇς A.*Eu*.183, Ep. 3 sg. subj. ἀνήῃ Il.2.34, opt. ἀνείη, inf. ἀνεῖναι, part. ἀνείς:—Pass., ἀνίεμαι: pf. ἀνεῖμαι Hdt.2.65, A.*Th*.413, 3 pl. pf. ἀνέωνται Hdt.2.165 (v.l. ἀνέονται), inf. ἀνέὼσθαι (sic) *Tab.Heracl*.1.153: aor. part. ἀνεθείς Pl.*R*.410e: fut. ἀνεθήσομαι Th.8.63. [ἀνῐ- Ep., ἀνῑ- Att.: but even Hom. has ἀνῑ́ει, ἀνῑένενος, and we find ἀνῑ́ησιν in Pl.Com.153 (anap.).]:—*send up* or *forth*, Ζεφύροιο .. ἀήτας Ὠκεανὸς ἀνίησιν Od.4.568; of Charybdis, τρὶς μὲν γάρ τ' ἀνίησιν .. τρὶς δ' ἀναροιβδεῖ 12.105; ἀφρὸν ἀ. *spew up, vomit*, A.*Eu*.183; στ γόνας [αἵματος] ἀ. S.*OT*1277; of the earth, καρπὸν ἀ. *make* corn or fruit *spring up*, *h.Cer*.333; κνώδαλα A.*Supp*.266; also of the gods, ἀ. ἄροτον γῆς S.*OT*270, etc.; so of females, *produce*, ib.1405:—in Pass., σπαρτῶν ἀπ' ἀνδρῶν ῥίζωμ' ἀνεῖται A.*Th*.413: then in various relations, συὸς χρῆμα ἀ. S.*Fr*.401; κρήνην E.*Ba*.766; of a forest, πῦρ καὶ φλόγα Th.2.77; πνεῦμ' ἀνεὶς ἐκ πνευμόνων E.*Or*.277:—*send up* from the grave or nether world, A.*Pers*.650, Ar.*Ra*.1462, Phryn.Com.1 D., Pl.*Cra*.403e, etc.:—Pass., ἐκ γῆς κάτωθεν ἀνίεται ὁ πλοῦτος ibid.; of fruit, Thphr.*CP*5.1.5.

2. *let come up, give access to*, τινά X.*HG*2.4.11; εἰς τὸ πεδίον ib.7.2.12.

II. *let go*, from Hom. downwds. a very common sense, ἐμὲ δὲ γλυκὺς ὕπνος ἀνῆκεν, i.e. *left* me, Il.2.71, etc., cf. Pl.*Prt*.310d:—Pass., ἀνίεσθαι *wake up*, D.S.17.56; *set free*, ἐκ στέγης ἀ. S.*Ant*.1101; *let go unpunished*, ἄνδρα τὴν ὀλιγαρχίαν λυμαινόμενον X.*HG*2.3.51, cf. Lys.13.93; ἄνετέ μ' ἄνετε *leave* me *alone, forbear*, S.*El*.229 (lyr.); of a state of mind, ἐμὲ δ' οὐδ' ὣς θυμὸν ἀνίει .. ὀδύνη Il.15.24; ὅταν μ' ἀνῇ νόσος μανίας E.*Or*.227; ὥς μιν ὁ οἶνος ἀνῆκε Hdt.1.213, etc.; ἀ. ἵππον *to let* him *go* (by slackening the rein), S.*El*.721; ἵππους εἰς τάχος ἀ. X.*Eq.Mag*.3.2; τῷ δήμῳ τὰς ἡνίας ἀ. Plu.*Per*.11.

b. *loosen, unfasten*, δεσμόν Od.8.359 (v.l. δεσμῶν); δεσμά τ' ἀνεῖσαι Call.*Hec*.1.2.13: hence, *open*, πύλας ἄνεσαν Il.21.527; ἀ. θύρετρα E.*Ba*.448; ἀ. σήμαντρα *break* the seal, Id.*IA*325:—Pass., πύλαι ἀνειμέναι D.H.10.14.

2. ἀ. τινί *let loose at* one, *slip at*, ἀ. τὰς κύνας X.*Cyn*.7.7: hence ἄφρονα τοῦτον ἀνέντες Il.5.761, cf. 880: c. acc. et inf., Διομήδεα μαργαίνειν ἀνέηκεν ib.882: generally, *set on* or *urge* to do a thing, c. inf., Μοῦσ' ἄρ' ἀοιδὸν ἀνῆκεν ἀειδέμεναι Od.8.73, cf. 17.425, Il.2.276, 5.422: freq. c. acc. pers. only, *let loose, excite*, as οὐδέ κε Τηλέμαχον .. ὧδ' ἀνιείης Od.2.185; μέγας δέ σε θυμὸς ἀνῆκεν Il.7.25; τοῖσιν μὲν Θρασυμήδεα δῖον ἀνῆκεν *urged* Thrasymedes *to* their *aid*, 17.705:—so in Pass., ἅπας κίνδυνος ἀνεῖται σοφίας Ar.*Nu*.955.

3. ἀ. τινὰ πρός τι *to let go for* any purpose, τὸν λεὼν ἀνεῖναι πρὸς ἔργα τε καὶ θυσίας Hdt.2.129; ἐς παιγνίην ἑωυτὸν ἀ. ib.173; τὰ μικρὰ εἰς τύχην ἀνείς E.*Fr*.974 (v.l. ἀφείς); τὰ σώματα ἐπὶ ῥᾳδιουργίαν X.*Cyr*.7.5.75; ἐὰν δ' ἀνῇς, ὕβριστον χρῆμα κἀκόλαστον [γυνή] if you *leave* her *free*, Pl.Com.98.

4. *let, allow*, c. acc. et inf., ἀνεῖναι αὐτοὺς ὅ τι βούλονται ποιεῖν Pl.*La*.179a; ἀ. τρίχας αὔξεσθαι Hdt.2.36, cf. 4.175: with inf. omitted, ἀνεῖσα πένθει κόμαν E.*Ph*.323; ἀ. στολίδος κροκόεσσαν τρυφάν ib.1491; κόμας Plu.*Lys*.1: c. dat. pers. et inf., ἀνεὶς αὐτῷ θηρᾶν *having given* him *leave* to hunt, X.*Cyr*.4.6.3.

5. Med., *loosen, undo*, c. acc., κόλπον ἀνιεμένη *baring her* breast, Il.22.80; αἶγας ἀνιέμενοι *stripping* or *flaying* goats, Od.2.300; so ἀνεῖτο λαγόνας E.*El*.826; so in Act., ἀνιέναι· δέρειν, Hsch.

G. *let go free, leave untilled*, of ground dedicated to a god, τέμενος ἀνῆκεν ἅπαν Th.4.116; ἀργὸν παντάπασι τὸ χωρίον ἀνιέντες τῷ θεῷ Plu.*Publ*.8; generally, τὴν χώραν ἀ. μηλόβοτον Isoc.14.31; ἀρούρας ἀσπόρους ἀ. Thphr.*HP*8.11.9; στέλεχος ἀνειμένον *allowed to run wild*, LxxGe.49.21:—but this sense mostly in Pass., *devote oneself, give onself up*, ἐς τὸ ἐλεύθερον Hdt.7.103; esp. of animals dedicated to a god, which *are let range at large* (cf. ἄνετος), ἀνεῖται τὰ θηρία Id.2.65; of a person *devoted to* the gods, νῦν δ' οὗτος ἀνεῖται στυγερῷ δαίμονι S.*Aj*.1214; of places, etc., θεοῖσιν ἀ. δένδρεα Call.*Cer*.47; ἄλσος ἀνειμένον a *consecrated* grove, cj. in Pl.*Lg*.761c; of land, ἀ. εἰς νομάς *PTeb*.60.8, 72.36 (ii B.C.): hence metaph., ἀνειμένος εἴς τι *devoted to* a thing, *wholly engaged in* it, e.g. ἐς τὸν πόλεμον Hdt.2.167; ἀνέωνται ἐς τὸ μάχιμον they *are given up* to military service, ib.165; ἐς τὸ κέρδος λῆμ' ἀνειμένον *given up* to .., E.*Heracl*.3: hence pf. part. Pass. ἀνειμένος as Adj., *going free, left to one's own will and pleasure, at large*, S.*Ant*.579, *El*.516; ἀ. τι χρῆμα πρεσβυτῶν γένος καὶ δυσφύλακτον E.*Andr*.727; πέπλοι ἀνειμένοι *let hang loose*, ib.598; τὸ εἰς ἀδικίαν καὶ πλεονεξίαν-μένον *unrestrained propensity to* .., Plu.*Num*.16; σώματα πρὸς πᾶσαν ἐπιθυμίαν ἀνειμένα Id.*Lyc*.10.

7. *slacken, relax*, τὰς ὀφρῦς ἄνες ποτ' Men.*Dysc*.423, opp. ἐπιτείνω or ἐντείνω, of a bow or stringed instrument, *unstring*, as Hdt.3.22, cf. Pl.*R*.442a, *Ly*.209b, X.*Mem*.3.10.7, etc.; esp. of musical scales, ἁρμονίαι ἀνειμέναι, opp. σύντονοι, Arist.*Pol*.1342b22, al.; ἀνειμένα Ἰαστὶ μοῦσα Pratin.Lyr.5: metaph., ὀργῆς ὀλίγον τὸν κόλλοπ' ἀ. Ar.*V*.574, cf. Pherecr.145.4, Pl.*R*.410e; πολιτεῖαι ἀνειμέναι καὶ μαλακαί Arist.*Pol*.1290a28; τοῖς γηράσκουσι ἀνίεται ἡ συντονία *GA*787b13; ἀνειμένη τάσις the *grave* accent, Sch.D.T.p.130 H.; οἱ πάγοι τὰς φλόγας ἀ. *temper*, Arist.*Mu*.397b2: hence,

b. *remit, neglect, give up*, στέρνων ἀραγμούς S.*OC*1608; φυλακὰς ἀνῆκα E.*Supp*.1042; φυλακήν, ἄσκησιν, etc., Th.4.27, X.*Cyr*.7.5.70, etc.; ἀ. θάνατόν τινι *to remit* sentence of death to one, let one live, E.*Andr*.531; ἔχθρας, κολάσεις τισί Plu.2.536a; ἀ. τὰ χρέα, τὰς καταδίκας, Id.*Sol*.15, D.C.64.8, cf. 72.2; ἄνες λόγον speak *more mildly*, E.*Hel*.442; so ἀ. τινὸς ἔχθραν Th.3.10; ἀ. ἀρχήν, πόλεμον, etc., Id.1.76, 7.18, etc.:—Pass., *to be treated remissly*, ἀνεφήσεται τὰ πράγματα Id.8.63; ὁ νόμος ἀνεῖται *has become effete, powerless*, E.*Or*.941: freq. in pf. part. ἀνειμένος as an Adj., ἐν τῷ ἀνειμένῳ τῆς γνώμης when their minds are *not strung up for action*, Th.5.9; ἀνειμένῃ τῇ διαίτῃ *relaxed, unconstrained*, of the Athenians, Id.1.6; δίαιτα λίαν ἀ., of the Ephors, Arist.*Pol*.1270b32; ἀ. ἡδοναί *dissolute*, Pl.*R*.573a; ἄνανδρος καὶ λίαν ἀ. ib.549d; ἀ. χείλεα *parched*, Theoc.22.63; of climate, ἀ. καὶ μαλακός Thphr.*CP*5.4.4; ὀσμὴ μαλακὴ καὶ ἀ. 5.7.1: Comp. ἀνειμενώτερος Iamb.*VP*15.67:—but,

8. the sense of *relaxation* occurs also as an intr. usage of the Act., *slacken, abate*, of the wind, ἐπειδὰν πνεῦμ' ἀνῇ S.*Ph*.639, cf. Hdt.2.113, 4.152; of snow, E.*Ba*. 662, χειμῶνος ἀνέντος Theoc.18.27, ἕως ἀνῇ τὸ πῆμα S.*Ph*.764, cf. Hdt.1.94; ἐμφῦσα οὐκ ἀνίει, of a viper, having fastened on him she *does* not *let go*, Id.3.109: esp. in phrase οὐδὲν ἀνιέναι not *to give way* at all, X.*HG*2.3.46, cf.

Cyr.1.4.22; τὰς τιμὰς ἀνεικέναι ἤκουον that prices *had fallen*, D.56.25, cf. Arist.*Rh*.$1390^{a}15$; σιδήρια ἀ. ἐν τοῖς μαλακοῖς *lose* their *edge*, Thphr.*HP*5.5.1.

b. c. part., *give up* or *cease* doing, ὕων οὐκ ἀνίει [ὁ θεός] Hdt.4.28, cf. 125, 2.121.β´, Th.1.129.3, E.*IT*318, etc.

c. c. gen., *cease from* a thing, μωρίας Id.*Med*.457; τῆς ὀργῆς Ar.*Ra*.700, D.21.186; φιλονικίας Th.5.32; ἀνῆκε τοῦ ἐξελθεῖν *forbore to* come forth, Lxx1Ki.23.13.

9. *dilute, dissolve*, διά τινος or τινί, Gal.13.520, al., *Gp*.4.7.3, cf. Arr.*An*.7.20.5 (Phryn.19 says that διΐημι is more correct in this sense); διυγραινομένων καὶ ἀνιεμένων Thphr.*Vent*.58.

ἀνίηρ· βοτάνη τις, Hsch.

ἀνιηρός, ή, όν, Ion. for ἀνιαρός.

ἀνίκα [ῐ], Dor. for ἡνίκα.

ἀνῐκᾰνέω, *not to meet the requirements*, *SB*9066.23 (ii A.D.).

ἀνίκᾰνος [ῐ], ον, *insufficient, incapable*, Babr.92 *Subscr.*, Hld.2.30.

2. *dissatisfied with everything*, Arr.*Epict*.4.1.106.

ἀνῑκεί or **ἀνῑκί**, Adv. *without victory*, D.C.61.21.

ἀνῐκέτευτος, ον, *without prayer, not entreating*, E.*IA*1003.

ἀνίκητος [ῑ], Dor. **-ᾱτος,** ον, *unconquered, unconquerable*, Hes.*Th*.489, Tyrt.11.1, Thgn.491, Pi.*P*.4.91, S.*Ant*.781, Ph.78, E.*Andr*.997, etc. Adv. -τως Phld.*Ir*.p.67 W., Hsch. s.v. ἀτρώτως.—Poet., but used by Gorg.*Fr*.11, Pl.*R*.375b, X.*Cyn*.1.17, and in later Prose, Lxx2Ma.11.13, Plu.*Alex*.14, etc.; λεύκη ἀ., name of a *plaster*, Critoap.Gal.12.487, as epith. of var. divinities, *SEG*24.903 (Thrace, ii/iii A.D.), 36.616 (Edessa, iii A.D.), of Roman emperors (Lat. *invictus*), *SEG*33.18 (Athens), 23.199 (Taenarum, both iii A.D.).

II. ἀνίκητον, τό, = ἄνηθον, Plin.*HN*20.186, Ps.-Dsc.3.58.

2. = σμῖλαξ τραχεῖα, Id.4.142.

ἀνῑκία, ἡ, *non-victory*, Pythag. term, f.l. for ἀδικία, Arist.*Metaph*.$990^{a}24$, cf. Alex.Aphr.ad loc.

ἀνίκλιον, τό, unidentified garment, *SEG*7.417 (Dura, iii A.D.).

ἀνικμάζω, *draw up*, Sch.Nic.*Al*.524:—Pass., *evaporate*, Dsc.4.64:—hence **-αστέον,** Philum.*Ven*.16.6.

ἀνικμαίνω, = ἀνικμάζω, cj. in Nic.*Al*.524.

ἀνίκμαντος, ον, *unmoistened*, Lyc.988, (cj.)

ἀνικμάω, *winnow, sift out*, in Pass., Pl.*Ti*.53a (ἀνικλ- Hsch.); cf. ἰκμάω, ἀπικμάω.

ἄνικμος, ον, *without moisture*, Arist.*Pr*.$906^{b}19$, Plu.2.951b; *sapless*, Thphr.*CP*6.20.2.

ἀνίκω, *attain to*, εἰς δόξαν *SIG*560.16.

ἀνίλαστος [ῑ], ον, *unappeased, merciless*, Plu.2.170c, *PMag*.4.1776.

ἀνῑλατος (sp. **ἀνείλατος**), ον, *implacable*, *IGLS*1.119, 212, 47 iii 7 (unless to be taken as ἀνήλατος) (i B.C.).

ἀνίλεως [ῑ], ων, Att. for ἀνίλαος (not in use), *unmerciful*, Ep.Jac.2.13 (s.v.l.), Hdn.*Epim*.257.

ἀνίλλω, = ἀνείλλω, Phryn.*PS*31 B., Olymp.*in Phlb*.p.240 S.:—Pass., *shrink back*, of the soul, Plot.1.6.2, cf. Porph.*Plot*.14.

ἀνίλλωμα, ατος, τό, = ἀνάβλεμμα, Poll.2.54.

ἀνιλυσπάομαι, Dep., *wind one's way* or *struggle upwards*, Hsch.; wrongly written ἀνειλ-.

ἀνῑμάω (cf. καθῑμάω) used by early writers only in pres. and impf. (aor. ἀνίμησα Hierocl.p.63.19 A., Plu.*Phoc*.18), *draw up* from well, ἀπὸ τροχιλιᾶς Thphr.*HP*4.3.5, cf. Hierocl. l.c.; generally, *draw out* or *up*, ἀλλήλους δόρασι ἀνίμων X.*An*.4.2.8, cf. *Eq*.7.2; κάδον Sor.1.93, Iamb.*Protr*. 21 (p. 105.24 P.):—Pass., aor. ἀνῑμήθην App.*Mith*.32, D.L.1.116, Antig.*Mir*.157: pf. ἀνίμημαι Luc.*Pisc*.50:—freq. used by later writers in Med., ἀνιμῶμαι Id.*Alex*.14; τῇ προβολῇ φόρτον, of an elephant, Aret.*SD*2.13; of the sun causing evaporation, *Stoic*.1.35, 2.197, *Gp*.1.13.1: fut. -ήσομαι Longus1.12: aor. -ησάμην Plu.2.773d, Luc.*VH*2.42, etc.

II. seemingly intr. (sc. ἑαυτόν), *get up*, X.*Eq*.7.1.

ἀνῑμησις, εως, ἡ, *drawing up*, of water, Simp.*in Ph*.571.6, Suid., for the public baths, *POxy*.2569.5–6 (iii A.D.).

ἀνῑμητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who draws water*, for the public baths, *SB*10555.5, 8, al. (ἀνειμητ-, iii A.D.).

ἄνῐος, ον, = ἀνιαρός, A.*Pers*.256, 1055, 1061; ἄνιος· ἀνατεπείς (sic), Hsch.

ἀνῐουλος, ον, *not having the first growth of hair on the cheeks*, Nonn.*D*.11.373, 38.167.

ἀνιοχίων, Dor. (Lacon.) for ἡνιοχέων, *IG*5(1).213.

ἀνιππεύω, *ride on high*, -οντος ἡλίου E.*Ion*41.

ἀνιππία, ἡ, *tax paid in lieu of service in cavalry*, *PSI*4.388.36 (ii B.C.), *PPetr*.2p.129 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.99.56 (ii B.C.).

ἄνιππος, ον, *without horse, not serving on horseback*, ἱππόται καὶ ἄνιπποι Hdt.1.215, S.*OC*899; *not having a horse*, Ar.*Nu*.125, Plb.10.40.10; *unable to ride*, Plu.2.100a, Pi.*Pae*. 4.27.

2. of countries, *unsuited for horses*, ἄ. καὶ ἀναμάξευτος Hdt.2.108, cf. Aen.Tact.8.4, D.H.2.13.

ἀνίπταμαι, = ἀναπέτομαι, Max.Tyr.22.6.

ἀνιπτόπους, ὁ, ἡ, gen. ποδος, *with unwashen feet*, epith. of the Σελλοί, Dodonaean priests of Zeus, Il.16.235, cf. *BCH*7.276 (Lydia); applied to parasites by Eub.139; to the Great Bear, as *metuens aequore tingi*, by Nonn.*D*.40.285.

ἄνιπτος, ον, *unwashen*, χερσὶ δ' ἀνίπτοισιν (v.l. -ῃσιν) Διὶ λείβειν .. ἅζομαι Il.6.266, cf. Hes.*Op*.725, Ev.Matt.15.20: prov., ἀ. ποσί, i.e. *unprepared*, Luc.*Pseudol*.4.

2. *not to be washed out*, αἷμα A.*Ag*.1459.

ἄνις, = ἄνευ, Megarian in Ar.*Ach*.798, 834, cf. *IG*14.432 (Tauromenium); also in late Poets, Lyc.350, Nic.*Al*.419, *Epigr.Gr*.418.3, rest. in Call.*fr*.3.1 Pf.

ἀνῐσάζω, *equalize*, Hp.*Vict*.3.85, Arist.*IA*$708^{b}14$, *Cael*.$293^{a}2$:—Pass., ib.$297^{b}12$.

ἀνῐσάκις [ᾰκ], Adv. *an unequal number of times*, Theo Sm.p.26 H., al., Nicom.*Ar*.2.17.

ἀνῐσάριθμος [ᾰρ], ον, *unequal*, ἐτῶν ὅρον X.*Ep*.3.

ἀνῑσάριον σπέρμα *aniseed*, Damocr.ap.Gal.14.97, 124.

ἀνῐσασμός, ὁ, *equalization*, Eust.42.6.

ἀνῑσᾶτον, τό, *decoction of aniseed*, Alex.Trall.8.2: also ἀννησᾶτον Orib.5.33.10 (interpol.).

ἀνῐσεπίπεδος, ον, *having unequal plane faces*, of certain solid numbers, e.g. βωμίσκος (q.v.), Iamb.*in Nic*.p.93 P.

ἀνῐσήλικος, ον, *unequal in age*, Procl.*in Prm*.pp.945, 949 S.

ἀνῑσίτης, ου, ὁ, *flavoured with aniseed*, οἶνος *Gp*.8.4 tit.

ἀνῐσοβᾰρής, ές, *unequal in weight*, Simp.*in Cael*.225.34, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.166.24, 173.18.

ἀνῐσογώνιος, ον, *having unequal angles*, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.93 P.

ἀνῐσοδιάστᾰτος, ον, *having their three dimensions unequal*, ibid.

ἀνῐσοδρομος, ον, *of unequal course*, περίοδοι τῶν ἑπτὰ ἀστέρων Ph.1.143.

ἀνῐσοδύνᾰμος [ῠ], ον, *of unequal strength*, Sch.Heph.p.103 C.

ἀνῐσοειδής, ές, *of uneven form*, Porph.*VP*50.

ἀνῐσοκρᾰτέω, *to be unequal in strength*, S.E.*M*.10.28.

ἀνῐσοκυκλα, τά, app. system of gears, as used in a hoisting machine, Vitr.10.1.3.

ἀνῐσολαμπής, ές, *shining unequally*, κύκλος *PMag.Par*.1.1132.

ἀνῐσομεγέθης, ες, *of unequal size*, Hipparch.2.1.12.

ἀνῐσομετρος, ον, *not commensurate with*, τινί Aret.*SD*2.2.

ἀνῐσομήκης, ες, *of unequal length*, Gal.13.545.

ἄνῑσον, τό, v. ἄννησον.

ἀνῐσοπᾰχέω, *to be of unequal thickness*, Hero *Stereom*.2.59.4.

ἀνῐσοπᾰχής, ές, *of unequal thickness*, Gal.13.545.

ἀνῐσοπλᾰτής, ές, *of unequal breadth*, Euc.*Opt*.6.

ἀνῐσοπλευρος, ον, *scalene*, τρίγωνον Ti.Locr.98a, Theo Sm.p.113 H.

ἀνῐσοπληθής, ές, *unequal in number*, ἀ. γωνίας ἔχειν, of polygons, Papp.308.6.

ἀνῐσορροπος, ον, *unequally balanced, unfair*, Plu.*Nob*.6, Phlp.*in Ph*.677.25.

ἄνῐσος, ον (η, ον Aesar.ap.Stob.1.49.27), *unequal, uneven*, Hp.*Fract*.37, Pl.*Ti*.36d, etc.; τὸ ἄ. *inequality*, Arist.*EN*1129^{b}1, etc.; ἄ. πολιτεία, of an oligarchy, Aeschin.1.30: so of persons, οἱ ἄ. Arist.*Pol*.1280^{a}13; ἄ. κατά τι ib.23; but also, *not content with equality* or *justice, unjust*, Id.*EN*1129^{a}33, 1129^{b}10; *unfair*, χεῖρες *AP*9.263 (Antiphil.) Adv. *unequally*, Hp.*Art*.61; *unfairly*, ἀ. σχεῖν πρός τινας D.24.168; ἀ. νενεμῆσθαι τὰς ἀρχάς Arist.*Pol*.1282^{b}24.

2. *unequalled*, ἄνισος ἀρεταῖς παναρχόντων γόνος Diosc. in *GDRK*17.6.

ἀνῐσοσθενής, ές, *of unequal strength*, Gal.4.415.11.

ἀνῐσοσκελής, ές, *with uneven legs*, Sch.D.P.175; *with tails of unequal length*, of a bandage, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.63 tit.

ἀνῐσοστροφος, ον, *revolving unevenly*, Tz.*H*.10.563.

ἀνῐσοτᾰχής, ές, *unequally rapid*, παλμοί Ph.2.637; φορά Theo Sm.p.189 H. Adv. -ῶς Alex.Aphr.Alex.*in Mete*.39.17, Them.*in Ph*.133.11, Procl.*Hyp*.2.14.

ἀνῐσότης, ητος, ἡ, *inequality*, Pl.*Phd*.74c, al., Arist.*Pol*.1302^{a}26, etc.: pl., Procl.*Hyp*.5.3.

ἀνῐσοτοιχέω, *to be out of trim, lean over to one side*, metaph. from a ship, Simp.*in Epict*.p.108 D.

ἀνῐσοτονος, *unequally stretched*, βρόχος Heliod.ap.Orib.44.14.2; music., *of unequal pitch*, φθόγγοι Ptol.*Harm*.2.2, 3.2; *varying in pitch*, ψόφοι ib.1.4.

ἀνῐσουψής, ές, *of unequal height*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.142.5, Hero *Dioptr*.12.

ἀνῐσοφυές· ἀνόμοιον, Hsch.

ἀνῐσοχρονος, ον, *of unequal duration*, Herodic.ap.Orib.8.4.6; in Metric, *composed of unequal times*, Aristid. Quint.1.24.

ἀνῐσόω, *equalize, balance*, Pl.*Plt*.289e; ἁ σίδηρος τοὺς ἀσθενεῖς ἀ. τοῖς ἰσχυροῖς *puts* them *on a par with* .., X.*Cyr*.7.5.65; of *giving* late-comers *an equal share of* wine, *AB*80, Hsch. (cf. ἀνίσωμα):—Pass., *to be equal in* a thing, πλήθεϊ ἀνισωθῆναι Hdt.7.103: Med., *make oneself equal, contend with*, ζυλαίναις Opp.*H*.5.37.

II. *make smooth, level*, στενωπούς J.*BJ*5.5.1:—Pass., ibid.

B. (ἄνισος) *make unequal*, Phlp.*in Ph*.364.16 (Pass.), Dam.*Pr*.401 (Pass.), Elias *in Cat*.200.22.

ἀνίστημι

A. causal in pres. ἀνίστημι (later **ἀνιστάω** S.E.*M*.9.61): impf. ἀνίστην: fut. ἀναστήσω, poet. ἀνστήσω: aor. 1, ἀνέστᾱσε (3 sg., dial.) *SEG* 27.1116 (Egypt, v B.C.), ἠνέστησα *SEG*6.377 (Lycaonia, Chr.), ἀνέστησα, Ep. ἄνστησα, Aeol. 3 pl. ὄστασαν Hsch.: pf. ἀνέστακα Lxx1Ki.15.12, Arr.*Epict*.1.4.30: also in aor. 1 Med. ἀνεστησάμην (v. infr. I. 5, III. 6).

I. *make to stand up, raise up*, γέροντα δὲ χειρὸς ἀνίστη he *raised* the old man *up* by his hand, Il.24.515, cf. Od.14.319; τί μ' αὖ .. ἐξ ἕδρας ἀνίστατε; S.*Aj*.788; ἀ. τινὰ ἐκ τῆς κλίνης Pl.*Prt*.317e; ὀρθὸν ἀ. τινά X.*Mem*.1.4.11; ἀπὸ τοῦ καθαρμοῦ τινα D.18.259.

2. *raise from sleep, wake up*, Il.10.32, etc.; εἰς ἐκκλησίαν ἀ. τινά Ar.*Ec*.740; ἀ. τινὰ ὠμόϋπνον Eup.305: metaph., ἀ. νόσον S.*Tr*.979.

3. *raise from the dead*, Mitchell *N. Galatia*87, cf. sense B 3, οὐδέ μιν ἀνστήσεις Il.24.551, cf. A.*Ag*.1361, S.*El*.139; from misery or misfortune, Id.*Ph*.666, Aeschin.1.67.

4. *produce* a witness, etc. (cf. III. 6), προφήτην ὑμῖν ἀ. ὁ Θεός Act.Ap.3.22, al.

5. after Hom., also of things, *set up, build*, στήλας v.l. in Hdt.2.102; πύργους X.*Cyr*.7.5.12, etc.; τρόπαια Διί E.*Ph*.572; ἀνδριάντα ἐς Δελφούς Philipp.ap.D.12.21; so ἀ. τινὰ χρυσοῦν, χαλκοῦν (in pure Attic. ἱστάναι), *set up a* golden, brazen *statue* of him, Plu.2.170e, *Brut*.1, in funerary inscrs. sts. w. dat. of pers., acc. of monument, etc., not expressed, Mitchell *N. Galatia* 22, (Pass., v. infr. B):—so in aor. 1 Med., ἀναστήσασθαι πόλιν *build oneself* a city, Hdt.1.165; ἀνεστήσαντο δὲ βωμούς *they set them up* altars, Call.*Dian*.199.

b. *build up again, restore*, τείχη D.20.68: metaph., θεῶν τιμάς E.*HF*852.

6. *put up for sale*, Hdt.1.196.

II. *rouse to action, stir up*, ἀλλ' ἴθι Αἴαντα .. ἄνστησον Il.10.176, cf. 179, 15.64, etc.: c. dat. pers., *raise up against* another, τούτῳ δὲ πρόμον ἄλλον ἀναστήσουσιν ib.7.116 (v. infr. B. I. 5): *rouse to arms, raise* troops, Th.2.68, 96; ἀ. πόλεμον ἐπί τινα Plu.*Cor*.21; ἀναστήσας ἦγε στρατόν he *called up* his troops and marched them, Th.4.93, cf. 112, etc.

III. *make* people *rise, break up* an assembly *by force*, Il.1.191; but ἐκκλησίαν ἀναστῆσαι *adjourn* it, X.*HG*2.4.42.

2. *make* people *emigrate, transplant* (cf. infr. B. II. 2), ἔνθεν ἀναστήσας ἄγε Od.6.7; ἀνίστασαν τοὺς δήμους Hdt.9.73; Αἰγινήτας ἐξ Αἰγίνης Th.2.27; even γαῖαν ἀναστήσειν A.R.1.1349; οἴκους Plu.*Publ*.21; also ἀ. τινὰ ἐκ τῆς ἐργασίας D.18.129.

3. *make* suppliants *rise and leave sanctuary*, Hdt.5.71, Th.1.137, S.*OC*276, etc.: also ἀ. στρατόπεδον ἐκ χώρας *make* an army *decamp*, Plb.29.27.10; τὰ πράγματα ἀνίστησί τινα Plu.*Alc*.31.

4. ἀ. ἐπὶ τὸ βῆμα *make to ascend* the tribune, Id.2.784c, cf. *Cam*.32.

5. of sportsmen, *put up* game, X.*An*.1.5.3, cf. *Cyr*.2.4.20 (Pass.), *Cyn*.6.23, D.Chr.2.2.

6. μάρτυρα ἀναστήσασθαί τινα *call* him *as one's* witness, Pl.*Lg*.937a.

B. intr. in pres. and impf. ἀνίσταμαι, -μην, in fut. ἀναστήσομαι, in aor. 2 ἀνέστην (but ἀναστῶ, for ἀναστήσω, Crates Com.4 D.), imper., ἄστα *SEG*34.994 (vase, Apulia, late iv B.C.), ἄνστα Theoc.24.36, ἄστηθι (for ἄν-στηθι) Herod.8.1, part. ἀστάς *IG*4.951.112 (Epid.): pf. ἀνέστηκα, Att. plpf. ἀνεστήκη; also pf. ἀνεστέασι Hdt.3.62: aor. Pass. ἀνεστάθην, Aeol. part. ὀσταθείς Hsch.:—*stand up, rise*, esp. to speak, τοῖσι δ' ἀνέστη Il.1.68, 101, etc.; ἐν μέσσοισι 19.77: in Att. c. fut. part., ἀ. λέξων, κατηγορήσων, etc.: so c. inf., ἀνέστη μαντεύεσθαι Od.20.380: in part., ἀναστὰς εἶπε E.*Or*.885; παραινέσεις ἐποιοῦντο ἐν σφίσιν αὐτοῖς ἀνιστάμενοι Th.8.76; also, *rise from one's seat* as a mark of respect, θεοὶ δ' ἅμα πάντες ἀνέσταν Il.1.533; ἀπὸ βωμοῦ (cf. A. III. 3) Aeschin.1.84.

2. *rise from bed* or *sleep*, ἐξ εὐνῆς ἀνστᾶσα Il.14.336, cf. A.*Eu*.124; εὐνῆθεν Od.20.124; ὄρθρου ἀ. Hes.*Op*.577; ὀψέ Ar.*V*.217; οὐδ' ἀνιστάμην ἐκ κλίνης, of a sick person, And.1.64: abs., *rise from sleep*, Hdt.1.31.

3. *rise from the dead*, Il.21.56, cf. 15.287, Hdt.3.62, A.*Ag*.569; παρὰ τῶν πλειόνων Ar.*Ec*.1073.

4. *rise from* an illness, *recover*, ἐκ τῆς νούσου Hdt.1.22, cf. Pl.*La*.195c: abs., Th.2.49.

5. *rise* as a champion, Il.23.709; θανάτων χώρᾳ πύργος ἀνέστα [Oedipus] S.*OT*1201: hence c. dat., *stand up* [to fight against ..], Ἀγκαῖον .., ὅς μοι ἀνέστη Il.23.635; μή τίς τοι .. ἄλλος ἀναστῇ Od.18.334; v. supr. A. II.

6. *rise up, rear itself*, πύργοι E.*Ph*.824 (lyr.), cf. Plb.16.1.5; of statues, etc., *to be set up*, Plu.2.91a, 198f: metaph., μή τι ἐξ αὐτῶν ἀναστήῃ κακόν Pi.*P*.4.155; πόλεμος D.H.3.23; θορύβου ἀναστάντος App.*BC*1.56.

7. *to be set up*, βασιλεύς as king, Hdt.3.66 codd.

8. of a river, *rise*, ἐξ ὀρέων Plu.*Pomp*.34.

9. pf. part., γῆ γηλόφοισιν ἀνεστηκυῖα Arr.*Ind*.4.7: metaph., *lofty*, ἀ. τὴν ψυχὴν γενόμενος Eun.*Hist*.p.233 D.

II. *rise to go, set out, go away*, εἰς Ἄργος E.*Heracl*.59, cf. Th.1.87, 7.49, 50; ἀνίστατο εἰς οἴκημά τι ὡς λουσόμενος Pl.*Phd*.116a.

2. *to be compelled to migrate* (supr. A. III. 2), ἐξ Ἄρνης ἀναστάντες ὑπὸ Θεσσαλῶν Th.1.12, cf. 8: of a country, *to be depopulated*, χώρα ἀνεστηκυῖα Hdt.5.29; πόλις .. πᾶσ' ἀνέστηκεν δορί E.*Hec*.494; ἡσυχάσασα ἡ Ἑλλὰς καὶ οὐκέτι ἀνισταμένη no longer *subject to migration*, Th.1.12; τὴν ἀσφάλειαν .. περιείδετ' ἀνασταθεῖσαν D.19.84.

3. of a law-court, *rise*, Id.21.221.

4. *cease*, οὐκ ἀνέστη ἕως ἐνίκησε σκορπίσαι *Psalm.Solom*.4.13.

ἀνιστορέω, *make inquiry into, ask about*, ἄρνησις οὐκ ἔνεστιν ὧν ἀνιστορεῖς S.*OT*578: c. acc. pers. et rei, *ask* a person *about* a thing, πεύσει γὰρ οὐδὲν ὧν (= ἐκείνων ἃ) ἀνιστορεῖς ἐμέ A.*Pr*.963, cf. S.*OC*991, Ph.253; σε .. ἀνιστορῶ E.*Supp*.110; ἀ. τινὰ περί τινος Id.*Hipp*.92; *investigate*, τι Thphr.*CP*1.5.5.

ἀνιστορησία, ἡ, *ignorance of history*, Cic.*Att*.6.1.17.

ἀνιστορητος, ον, *ignorant of history, uninformed*, περί τινος Plb.12.3.2; τινός Phld.*Rh*.1.188 S., Arr.*Epict*.1.6.23, cf. D.Chr.12.59. Adv. -τως, ἔχειν τινός Plu.*Demetr*.1.

II. *uninvestigated*, Ph.*Bel*.78.36; *unrecorded*, Phld.*Mus*.p.28 K., Plu.2.731c; χώρα, ἰδέαι ὀρνέων, Agatharch.58, 84, *unheard of*, i.e. nothing like it before, [τῆς] σκληρᾶς σιτοδείας ἐκ τῆς γενομένης ἀ. ἀπορίας *SEG*24.1217.10 (Thebes, Egypt, i B.C. = *OGI*194).

ἀνίστωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, late form for ἀΐστωρ, Tz.*H*.3.272.

ἀνίσχαλο· ἄτοκος, ἀνήμελκτος, ἀθήλαστος, *EM*110.32, cf. Hsch. s.v. σχαλίσαι (-αδον *EM*739.43, Suid.).

ἀνισχάνω, like ἀνίσχω, poet. for ἀνέχω, Orph.*A*.445.

ἀνίσχιος, ον, *without prominent haunches*, Arist.*HA*499^{b}1.

ἀνίσχῡρος, ον, *not strong, without strength*, Str.2.1.36, v.l. in D.H.4.54, Sch.Theoc.14.15: Comp., ῥῖγος -ότερον Hp.*Flat*.8; *invalid*, of a document, ἄκυρος και ἀ. *PSI*183.9 (v A.D.), Just.*Nov*.72.5.

ἀνισχῡρότης, ητος, ἡ, *want of strength*, *Gloss*.

ἀνίσχυς, υ, gen. υος, *without strength*, LxxIs.40.30, as subst., ἐπὶ ἀφ[ανίσει] καὶ ψύξει καὶ ἀνίσχυϊ tab.defix. in *SEG*35.216.18 (Attica, iii A.D.).

ἀνίσχω, v. sub ἀνέχω.

ἀνίσωμα (A), ατος, τό, *equalzing portion* or *part*, of wine, Ath.10.447a; of masonry, *Inscr.Délos*507.4, 5 (iii B.C.).

ἀνίσωμα (B), ατος, τό, *unevenness* in the tooth of young horses, *Hippiatr*.95.15 O.-H.

ἀνίσωσις [ῐ], εως, ἡ, *equalization*, Th.8.87, Pl.*Lg*.740e.

II. (ἀ- priv.) *inequality*, Mich.*in EN*15.22.

ἀνῐσωτέον, *one must make equal*, Aristid.1.423. J.

ἀνῐτέον, verb. Adj. of ἄνειμι, *one must return*, ὅθεν ἐξέβημεν D.H.*Lys*.13.

ἀνῑΰζω, *squeal*, of swine, Q.S.11.177.

ἄνιχθυς, υ, gen. υος, *without fish*, λίμνη Str.16.1.21.

ἀνίχνευσις, εως, ἡ, *tracing out, investigation*, Eust. 1437.16.

ἀνίχνευ-τος, ον, *not tracked*, Luc.*Am*.35; βυθοί Ps.-Callisth.2.38.

ἀνίχνεύω, (ἀνά, ἰχνεύω) *track*, as a hound, Il.22.192, cf. Arist.*HA*624^{a}28 (of bees), *AP*5.301 (Agath.), Porph.*Sent*.43, Jul.*Or*.6.183.b: generally, *trace out, search out*, Plu.*Caes*.69; χέρσον ἀ. Lyc.824:—also **ἀνιχνεῖν,** *Epigr.Gr*.207.

ἀνίψᾰλος, ον, (ἴπτομαι) *unhurt*, Stes.76 (v.l. ἀνίψανον).

ἀνίωτος [ῑ], ον, (ἰόω) *not liable to rust*, Arist.*Mir*.833^{b}31, *PLeid.X*.36 B.

ἀνκεμο̄λία, v. ἀγχεμωλία.

ἀννάλιος, ον, Lat. *annalis, annual*, *Cod.Just*.1.3.45.9, neut. pl. as subst., ib.1.3.55.1.

ἀννεῖται, Ep. for ἀνανεῖται, from ἀνανέομαι.

ἀννέφελος, Ep. for ἀνέφελος.

ἀννήθιον, τό, = neut. of ἀνήθινος, *POxy*.1923.13 (v/vi A.D.).

ἀννησοειδής, ές, *like* ἄννησον: neut., = κώνειον, Hsch., Sch.Nic.*Al*.186.

ἄννησον or ἄνησσον (*PSI*4.422.28 (iii B.C.), Dsc.3.56), **ἄννησσον** *Inscr.Délos*440*A*64 (ii B.C.) τό, *anise, Pimpinella Anisum*, Hdt.4.71, Hp.*Acut*.23, Thphr.*HP*1.11.2, 1.12.1 (prob.), Alex.127.7, Nic.*Th*.650, Phaenias ap.Ath.9.371d, *POxy*.1088.67 (i A.D.), Bilabel Ὀψαρτ.p.10.—ἄννισον, ἄνισον, and ἄνησον are variants in codd.

Ἀννιβαϊκός, ή, όν, *of* or *for Hannibal*, Plb.2.71.9, D.S.2.5.

Ἀννιβίζω, *side with Hannibal*, Plu.*Marc*.10.

Ἄννιος, v. Αἰνικός.

ἀννίς· μητρὸς ἢ πατρὸς μήτηρ, Hsch., *IG*7.3380 (Boeotia; parox. acc. to ed.).

ἄννῖσον, τό, v. ἄννησον.

ἀννω, ἡ, v. ναννω.

ἀννωδέως· τρυφερῶς, σοβαρῶς, Hsch.

ἄννωμα· θρυπτόμενα, (Tarent.), Id.

ἀννῶνα, (or ἀννώνα), ἡ, Lat. *annona, corn-supply*, *PTeb*.404.12 (iii A.D.), *IGRom*.3.409; also ἀννώνη *IGLS*262.12, *OGI*200.16, *POxy*.1192.4 (iii A.D.); gen. pl. ἀννόνων *Cod.Just*.1.4.18, 1.44.1; ἄννονα or ἀννόνα Suid.

ἀννωνάριος, ὁ, *official administering the annona*, *ZPE*22.101.26 (iv A.D.).

ἀννωναρχέω, *to be curator annonae*, *IGRom*.3.1412, (= *TAM*4(1).189.8).

ἀννωναταμίας, ου, ὁ, = *praefectus annonae*, rest. in *IEphes*.4330.10 (iii A.D.).

ἀννωνεακὸν φρόντισμα, = *cura annonae*, Lyd.*Mag*.3.38.

ἀννωνέπαρχος, ὁ, *praefectus annonae*, *PFlor*.75.20 (iv A.D.), *Cod.Just*.1.44.2 (ἀννον-).

ἀννωνεύομαι, Pass., *to have as an allowance* (*annona*), ἀ. καθ' ἑκάστην ἡμέραν ἄρτους μβ´ *OGI*200.20 (Axum).

ἀννωνη, v. ἀννῶνα.

ἀννωνιακός, ή, όν, *belonging to the annona*, εἴδη *PFlor*.377.15 (vi A.D.), ιακή, ἡ, *corn-supply*, *PWisc.* 32.13 (i A.D.), *PMichael*.40.20 (vi A.D.).

ἀννωνικός, ή, όν, *concerning the annona*, *PLips*.6 ii 11, -ικόν, τό, *bread*, *BGU*2358.7 (iv A.D.), *CPR*7.42 i 2, al. (v A.D.), *Stud.Pal*.8.978.2 (vii A.D.).

ἄννως, -ως, ἡ, kinship term, perh. *grandmother*, *IG*9(2).877 (Larissa); cf. ἄννις, Lat. *anus*.

ἀνόδευτος, ον, *impassable*, Aq.Je.18.15; πεζῇ φήσαντος ἀνόδευτα εἶναι στρατοπέδοις Str.16.4.23, cf. App.*BC*4.106.

II. *trackless*, χεῦμα Hedyl.ap.Str.14.6.3; ἐρημίαι Lyd.*Mag*.1.50.

ἀνοδηγέω, *guide back*, dub.l. in Babr.95.55.

ἀνοδία, ἡ, *a road that is no road*, ὁδὸν ἢ κυριώτερον εἰπεῖν ἀνοδίαν Ph.2.156, al.; ἐρήην ἀνοδίαν ἑαυτοῖς συντεμεῖν Porph.*Chr*.1; mostly in dat. ἀνοδίᾳ, ἀνοδίαις, *through places with no roads*, Plb.5.13.6, 4.57.8, D.S.19.5, Plu.2.508d, cf. *Mar*.37.

II. *ascent*, ἀνοδίαι καὶ στάσεις τοῦ ἡλίου Vett.Val.343.18.

ἄνοδμος, ον, *without smell, having no smell*, Hp.*Acut*.63 (vv.ll. ἄνοσμος, ἄοσμος), Arist.*Pr*.873[a]2.

ἀνόδοντος, ον, = ἀνόδων, Pherecr.74, 82.

ἄνοδος (A), ον, *having no way* or *road, impassable*, ἰδοὶ ἄ. E.*IT*889 (lyr.); opp. εὔοδος, X.*An*.4.8.10.

ἄνοδος (B), ἡ, *way up*, e.g. to the Acropolis at Athens, Hdt.8.53; τὴν ἄ. οἰκοδομήσασα *CIG*1948 (incert. loc.): metaph., ἡ εἰς τὸν νοητὸν τόπον τῆς ψυχῆς ἄ. Pl.*R*.517b, cf. Phld.*D*.1.6.

b. *journey inland*, esp. into Central Asia, like ἀνάβασις, τριῶν μηνῶν ἄ. Hdt.5.50; ἄ. παρὰ βασιλέα ib.51, cf. X.*An*.2.1.1.

2. *rising*, τοῦ ὑγροῦ Arist.*Mete*.355[a]6; *rising* of a star, κατηλυσίη τ' ἄνοδός τε Arat.536; *slope of a hill*, Plb.5.24.4.

II. the first (or second) day of the Thesmophoria, Alciphr.3.39, cf. Sch.Ar.*Th*.86, Hsch.

III. *ascent* of the soul to its original source, Hierocl.*in CA*24p.471 M.

IV. Math., *increasing progression*, *Theol.Ar*.58.

V. *advancement, promotion*, Just.*Nov*.6.5.

ἀνόδων, οντος, ὁ, ἡ, *toothless*, Arist.*PA*674[b]20, *Fr*.294.

ἀνοδύρομαι [ῡ], *break into wailing*, E.*Hyps*.*Fr*.1 iv 7, X.*Cyr*.5.1.6, Plu.2.123c.

ἀνόδυρτος, ον, *not mourning*, *Trag.Adesp*.303.

2. *unmourned*, *Salamine*199 (?i A.D.).

ἀνόζεστα· τὰ μὴ ἐζεσμένα, Hsch. (fort. ἀπόζεστα ἀνόζωτα *La*.).

ἄνοζος, ον, *with no*, or *very few, branches*, Thphr.*HP*1.8.1, etc.: Comp. -ότερος ib.3.13.3:—also **ἄοζος,** ον, ib.1.5.4, al.

ἀνόημα, ατος, τό, *a foolish act*, f.l. for ἀνόμημα, *Stoic*.3.136.

ἀνοήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *without understanding*, Od.2.270, 17.273, Democr.197, al.

ἀνόησία, ἡ, *want of understanding*, Suid. s.v. ἀβέλτερος.

2. opp. νόησις, *un-knowing*, i.e. mystical vision, θεωρεῖται ἀνοησίᾳ κρείττονι νοήσεως Porph.*Sent*.25.

3. *mindlessness*, ib.44.

ἀνόηταίνω, *to be devoid of intelligence*, Pl.*Phlb*.12d, Ep.359c, Henioch.5, Plot.5.5.1; opp. νοεῖν, 2.9.1:—also **-ητεύω,** Sch.Ar.*Nu*.1480.

ἀνόητία, ἡ, Att. for ἀνοησία, Ar.*Fr*.746, cf. Moer.28.

ἀνόητίζω, *to be stupid*, Aq.Je.10.8.

ἀνόητος, ον, *not thought on, unheard of*, ἄφραστ' ἠδ' ἀνόητα *h.Merc*.80.

2. *not within the province of thought*, Parm.8.17 D.-K., νοήματα ὄντα ἀνόητα εἶναι Pl.*Prm*.132c; *not the object of thought, unthinkable*, Plot.5.3.6 and 10. Adv. -τως *without discursive thought*, of vision, βλέψαι ἀ. Id.6.7.16.

II. Act., *not understanding, unintelligent, senseless, silly*, Hdt.1.87, 8.24; ὦ ἀνόητοι oh *fools!* Ar.*Lys*.572; ὤνόητε Id.*V*.252; opp. προνοητικός, X.*Mem*.1.3.9: Comp. -ότερος Luc.*Peregr*.33; τὰ ἀ., opp. τὸ νοῦν ἔχον, Pl.*Ti*.30b; τῷ θνητῷ καὶ ἀ. Id.*Phd*.80b; τὸ ἀ. [τῆς ψυχῆς] Id.*R*.605b, etc.:—of animals, τὸ τῶν προβάτων ἦθος εὔηθες καὶ ἀ. Arist.*HA*610[b]23, cf.622[a]3.

b. c. gen., *not understanding*, θεοῦ Max.Tyr.41.5; τῆς φωνῆς Luc.*Asin*.44, cf. Ecphant.ap.Stob.4.7.64.

2. of acts, thought, etc., ἀ. γνῶμαι S.*Aj*.162 (lyr.); δόξαι Pl.*Phlb*.12d; εὐχειρίη Hp.*Art*.35; ἀ. καὶ μενόν Ar.*Ra*.530; οἴνου .. καὶ τῶν ἄλλων ἀνοήτων and all other *follies*, Id.*Nu*.147.

b. *without mind*, ἀνόητα καὶ ἄνευ ζωῆς Plot.5.5.1.

III. Adv. -τως Ar.*Lys*.518, Pl.*R*.336e, etc.; ἀ. διακεῖσθαι Lys.10.4: Sup. -ότατα D.C.44.35:—also **-ητεί,** *AB*1327, *An.Ox*.2.313.

ἄνοθεν, adv. = ἄνωθεν, *PHib*.110.66, al. (iii B.C.); cf. ἔξοθεν, κάτοθεν.

ἀνόθευτος, ον, *pure, genuine*, χρυσίον Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.7.4: metaph., μαρτυρία D.S.1.72; βίος Ph.2.267: φίλος Gal.14.7.

II. *free from adultery*, γάμος Arist.*Mir*.846[a]30, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.5.2.

ἀνόθηρον· νωθρόν, Hsch.

ἄνοθος, ον, = ἀνόθευτος, *pure, genuine, unadulterated*, εὔνοια Ph.1.454; κάλλος 2.156. Adv. -θως ib.216, al., Hsch.

ἄνοια, Ep. **ἀνοίη** Thgn.453, Ion. and poet. **ἀνοῖη**, Hippon75.3 W.; Aeol. **ἀνοΐα**, Alc.112.1, 119 L.-P., ἡ:—*the character of an* ἄνοος, *want of understanding, folly*, ἀνοίη *in folly*, Hdt.6.69; ὑπ' ἀνοίας A.*Pr*.1079, Philem.143; νεότητι καὶ ἀνοίᾳ Pl.*Lg*.716a; ἄ. λόγου S.*Ant*.603; τὴν ἄ. εὖ φέρειν E.*Hipp*.398; πολλῇ ἀνοίᾳ χρῆσθαι to be *a* great *fool*, Antipho 3.3.2; πολλὴ ἄ. [ἐστι] πολεμῆσαι Th.2.61; ἄνοιαν ὀφλισκάνειν to be thought *a fool*, D.1.26; δύο ἀνοίας γένη, τὸ μὲν μανίαν, τὸ δ' ἀμαθίαν Pl.*Ti*.86b; but opp. μανία, Id.*R*.382c, e, etc.: pl., *follies*, Isoc.8.7. [In Trag. sts. paroxyt. ἀνοῖᾱ (cf. ἀγνοῖᾱ), cf. A.*Th*.402, S.*Fr*.583.5, E.*Andr*.519.]

ἀνοιγεύς, έως, ὁ, *opener*, Dam.*Pr*.125 ter.

ἄνοιγμα, ατος, τό, *opening, door*, Lxx3Ki.14.6 (cod. Alex.); *valve*, Zos.Alch.p.225 B., etc., *opening* from water-pipe, *tap*, *SEG*31.953.A12, B5, 10 (Ephesus, ii A.D.), perh. *sluice-gate*, *Syria*62.83.17.

II. ἄ. σφαίρας, used of the *diameter* of a sphere, *IGRom*.4.503.12 (Pergam.).

ἀνοιγμοί, οἱ, festival at Miletus, *Didyma*382.8, 385.1.3, al.

ἀνοιγνῦμι Lys.12.10; **ἀνοίγω** Pi.*P*.5.88, Hdt.3.37, 117, and Att. as *IG*1.32 (συν-), al.: later **ἀνοιγνύω** Demetr.*Eloc*.122, Paus.8.41.4: impf. ἀνέῳγον Il.16.221, al., Hdt.1.187, etc.; also ἀνῷγον Il.14.168; rarely ἤνοιγον X.*HG*1.1.2 and 6.21; Ion. and Ep. ἀναοίγεσκον Il.24.455; late ἀνεῴγνυον App.*BC*4.81, etc.: fut. ἀνοίξω Ar.*Pax*179: aor. ἀνέῳξα Id.*V*.768, Th.2.2, Hp.*Vict*.2.56, part. ἀνεῴξας *CIG* (add.)4300*d* (Antiphellus); also ἤνοιξα X.*HG*1.5.13 and in late Prose; Ion. ἄνοιξα Hdt.1.68 (best codd. ἀνῷξα), 4.143, 9.118; poet. ἀνῷξα Theoc.14.15, κἀνῷξε Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.103 M.: pf. ἀνέῳχα D.42.30, Men.229; ἀνέῳγα Aristaenet.2.22 also intr. (v. infr.): plpf. ἀνεῴγει Pherecr.86 (Pors.):—Pass., **ἀνοίγνῠμαι** E.*Ion*923, Ar.*Eq*.1326: late fut. ἀνοιχθήσομαι LxxIs.60.11, Epict.*Ench*.33.13 (v.l.).; ἀνοιγήσομαι LxxNe.7.3, *PMag.Par*.1358; ἀνεῴξομαι X.*HG*5.1.14: pf. ἀνέῳγμαι E.*Hipp*.56, Th.2.4, etc.; ἀνῷγμαι Theoc.14.47; later ἤνοιγμαι (δι-) best reading in Hp.*Epid*.7.80, cf. J.*Ap*.2.9; plpf. ἀνέῳκτο X.*HG*5.1.14 (pf.2 ἀνέῳγα is used in pass. sense in Hp.*Morb*.4.39, *Cord*.7, and later Prose, as Plu.2.693d, Ev.Jo.1.51, 2Ep.Cor.6.11, Luc.*Nav*.4 (though he condemns it *Soloec*.8); but in Att., only Din.*Fr*.81): aor. ἀνεῴχθην E.*Ion*1563, subj. ἀνοιχθῇ D.44.37, opt. ἀνοιχθείην Pl.*Phd*.59d, part. ἀνοιχθείς Th.4.130, Pl.*Smp*.216d; later ἠνοίχθην Paus.2.35.7, LxxPs.105(106).17; and aor. 2 ἠνοίγην Ev.Marc.7.35, Luc.*Am*.14, etc.—In late Gr., very irreg. forms occur, ἠνέῳξα LxxGe.8.6; ἠνέῳχα *PMag.Par*.1.2261; ἠνέῳγμαι Apoc.10.8, Hld.9.9; ἠνεῴχθην LxxGe.7.11; also aor. 1 inf. ἀνωῖξαι Q.S.12.331; ἀνωίχθην Nonn.*D*.7.317:—*open*, of doors, etc., ἀναοίγεσκον μεγάλην κληῖδα *they tried to put back* the bolt *so as to open* [the door], Il.24.455, cf. 14.168; πύλας ἀνοῖξαι A.*Ag*.604; θύραν Ar.*V*.768; also without θύραν, ἐπειδὴ αὐτῷ ἀνέῳξέ τις Pl.*Prt*.310b, cf.314d; χηλοῦ δ' ἀπὸ πῶμ' ἀνέῳγε *took off* the cover *and opened* it, Il.16.221; φωριαμῶν ἐπιθήματα κάλ' ἀνέῳγεν 24.228; so ἀ. σορόν, θήκας, Hdt.1.68, 187; κιβωτόν Lys.12.10; ἀ. σήμαντρα, σημεῖα, διαθήκην, *open* seals, etc., X.*Lac*.6.4, D.42.30, Plu.*Caes*.68; and metaph., καθαρὰν ἀνοίξαντι κλῇδα φρενῶν E.*Med*.660; ἀ. βίβλινον (sc. οἶνον) *tap* it, Theoc.14.15; γῆρυν ἀνοίξας, for στόμα, Tryph.477; ἀ. φιλήματα kiss *with open mouth*, Ach.Tat.37.

b. *throw open* for use, γυμνάσιον *OGI*529.11; κἀνῷξε σχολὰς *opened* school, Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.103 M.; εἰ ἀνοίξω ἐργαστήριον; shall I *open* a shop? Astramps.*Orac*.43p.5 H.

2. metaph., *lay open, unfold, disclose*, ὄνομα A.*Supp*.322; μὴ .. ἀνοίξῃς .. ἃ πέπονθ' ἀναιδῶς S.*OC*515, cf. E.*IA*326; λανθάνουσαν ἀτυχίαν Men.674.

3. as nautical term, abs., *get into the open sea, get clear of land*, X.*HG*1.1.2, 5.13, 6.21; but ἁλὸς κέλευθον ἀ. Pi.*P*.5.88 is *to open* or *first show* the way over the sea.

II. Pass., *to be open, stand open, lie open*, ὄπισθε τῆς ἀνοιγομένης θύρης Hdt.1.9; ἀνεῳγμένην καταλαμβάνειν τὴν θύραν Pl.*Smp*.174e; ἀνεῳγμένας πύλας Ἅιδου E.*Hipp*.56; δικαστήρια ἀνοίγεται Pl.*R*.405a; παρέξει τἀμπόρι' ἀνεῳγμένα Ar.*Av*.1523; ἀνέῳκται τὸ δεσμωτήριον D.24.208; λέων τὰ ἐντὸς ἀνοιχθείς *cut open*, Arist.*HA*497[b]17; κόλποι δι' ἀλλήλων ἀνοιγόμενοι *opening* one into another, Plu.*Crass*.4: metaph., θησαυρὸς ὡς ἀνοίγνυται κακῶν E.*Ion*923.

ἀνοιδαίνω, *blow up, inflate*, Poll.4.179: aor. inf. ἀνοιδῆναι Q.S.14.470.

II. intr., = ἀνοιδέω, Nic.*Fr*.68.7.

ἀνοίδανσις, εως, ἡ, = ἀνοίδησις, *dilatation*, opp. συστολή, Plot.4.5.7 (pl.).

ἀνοιδέω, Ep. **-είω** Nic.*Th*.855: fut. -ήσω: aor. ἀνῴδησα E.*Hipp*.1210, Pl.*Ti*.84e: pf. ἀνῴδηκα Hp.*Acut*.10:—*swell up*, Hp. l.c.; of a wave, E. l.c., cf. Alciphr.1.10; of wind in the body, Pl. l.c.; of figs ripening, Nic. l.c.; τὰ στέρνα ἀνῴδει Aeschin.*Ep*.1.2; τὸ κάλυμμα ἀνῳδηκός *swollen out, inflated*, Arist.*HA*625[a]2, cf. *GA*728[b]28.

2. metaph., θυμὸς ἀνοιδέει Hdt.7.39; ὀργαῖς .. -ούσαις Phld.*Ir*.p.63 W.; of anger, ἀνοιδήσας ὁ Βασιλεύς Philostr.*VA*7.33 (so in Med., θυμὸν ἀνοιδήσαντο they *swelled* with rage, Q.S.9.345); ἀνοιδούσης τῆς νόσου Philostr.*VA*4.4.

ἀνοίδησις, εως, ἡ, *swelling, intumescence*, τῶν μαστῶν Arist.*HA*574[b]16, al.: θαλάσσης Id.*Mu*.399[a]27 (pl.).

ίσκω, *make to swell*, σῖτον Thphr.*CP*4.13.7:—Pass., = ἀνοιδέω, Hp.*Acut*.10.

ἀνοίκειος, ον, *not of the family*, S.E.*P*.1.67: Comp. -ότερος *less closely related*, Phlp.*in Ph*.256.14.

II. *unfitting, unseasonable*, Cic.*Att*.16.11.4, D.S.3.56, Plu.2.102a: c. gen., *foreign to, incongruous with*, Epicur.*Ep*.3p.60 U., Plb.6.10.1, 24.5.13, D.S.12.21: c. dat., *dissimilar to*, Plb.5.96.8; *alien from*, κενοδοξίᾳ Porph.*Antr*.4 (Sup.): abs., Phld.*Po*.1676.9, Id.Phld.*D*.3.8 (Comp.). Adv. -ως, ῥηθῆναι Simp.*in Ph*.350.27.

III. Astrol., *not in its domicile*, Vett.Val.50.2. Adv. -ως Id.44.5.

ἀνοικειότης, ητος, ἡ, *ineptitude*, Eustr.*in EN*364.18.

2. *incongruity*, Iamb.*Myst*.1.4.

ἀνοικείωτος, ον, *not to be adapted, alien*, ἀλλήλοις M.Ant.12.30.

ἀνοικῆ· παρὰ τὸ εἰκὸς εἰρημένον, *EM*110.55, cf. Hsch. s.v. ἀνοκηδεολόγον.

ἀνοίκητος, ον, = ἀοίκητος, Hdt.4.31.

ἀνοικίζω, *remove up the country*, ἀ. τὴν Σπάρτην, i.e. *break it up* as a city, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1423ᵃ7; ἀ. τινὰς ἐς τὴν Περσίδα Paus.1.25.5, cf. Str.13.3.3; ἀ. [τέττιγας φθόνου ἐς δένδρα *remove* them *out of* envy's *way*, dub. in Philostr.*VA*7.11 (leg. ἀπ-):—Pass. and Med., *shift one's dwelling up the country, migrate inland* or *to higher ground*, αὐτοὶ δ' ἀνῳκίσανθ' ὅπως ἀνωτάτω Ar.*Pax*207, cf. *Av*.1351, Str.9.2.17, App.*Pun*.84; and of cities, *to be built inland* or *away from the coast*, Th.1.7: generally, *migrate*, ἀνοικίσασθαι εἰς Ὄλυνθον Id.1.58, cf.8.31.

II. *resettle, colonize afresh*, Paus.2.1.2, Memn.60 (Med.); *rebuild*, Aps.pp.239, 245 H.:—Pass., *to be repeopled*, Plu.*Luc*.29.

ἀνοίκισις, εως, ἡ, *shifting* people *upward and inland*, App.*Pun*.84.

ἀνοίκισμός, ὁ, = foreg., Str.9.2.17, prob. in Ph.2.526.

II. *rebuilding, restoration*, πόλεων Hdn.3.6.9.

ἀνοικοδεσπότητος, ον, Astrol., *without a dominant planet*, Vett.Val.134.17, 151.5.

ἀνοικοδομέω, *build up*, τὰ χείλεα τοῦ μοταμοῦ .. ἀνοικοδόμησε πλίνθοισι Hdt.1.186.

2. *wall up*, λαύρας καιναῖς πλίνθοισιν ἀ. Ar.*Pax*100; θύραν Lycurg.128; πύλας dub.l. in D.S.11.21 (in this sense ἀποικ- is a freq. v.l.).

II. *build again, rebuild*, πόλιν καὶ τείχη Th.1.89, cf. Jusj.ap.Lycurg.81, X.*HG*4.4.19, etc.; *SEG*31.1548 (Egypt, ii A.D.), ἀ. χώραν *occupy again with buildings*, D.S.15.66:—Pass., metaph., *to be exalted*, LxxMa.3.15.

ἀνοικοδομή, ἡ, *rebuilding, restoration*, *PLond*.2.216.18 (i A.D.), *PAmh*.93.19 ii A.D.; Dor. **-μά** *IG*12(1).9 (Rhodes).

ἀνοικοδόμησις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., Arist.*Ath*.23.4.

ἀνοικοδομία, ἡ, *building up*, *IG*4.823.6 (Troezen), Sch.Th.8.90.

ἀνοικονόμητος, ον, *not set in order, unarranged*, Macho ap.Ath.8.341b, Longin.33.5.

II. Act., *managing badly*, Plu.2.517e, v.l. in Gell.12.12.4.

ἄνοικος, ον, *houseless, homeless*, ἄ. ποιέειν τινά Hdt.3.145; cf. ἄοικος.

ἀνοικτεί or -τί, Adv. = ἀνοίκτως, Hdn.*Epim*.257.

ἀνοικτέον, *one must open*, E.*Ion*1387.

ἀνοικτές· ἀταλαιπώρητον, Hsch.

ἀνοίκτης, ου, ὁ, *one who opens*, A.D.*Synt*.324.6.

ἀνοίκτικός, ή, όν, *fit for opening*, Lyd.*Mens*.4.64: -κόν *means of opening* the mouth, Orib.*fr*.48.

ἀνοικτίρμων, ον, gen. ονος, *pitiless, merciless*, S.*Fr*.659.8, *AP*7.303 (Antip. Sid.).

ἀνοίκτιστος, ον, *unmourned*, σῶμα [Arist.]*Pepl*.28.

II. Act., *pitiless*, Περσεφόνης θάλαμοι *IG*2.3756 (Supp.p.283). Adv. -τως Antipho 1.25.

ἀνοικτός, ή, όν, *capable of being opened*, Babr.59.11, Luc.*VH*1.24.

ἄνοικτος, ον, *pitiless, ruthless*, E.*Tr*.787, Ar.*Th*.1022. Adv. -τως *without pity, without being pitied*, S.*OT*180, E.*Tr*.756: also ἀνοίκτρως Ant.Lib.39 (s.v.l.).

ἀνοιμώζω, *wail aloud*, A.*Pers*.465, Th.3.113, Telecl.1 D.

ἀνοιμωκτί [ῑ], Adv. *without need to wail, with impunity*, S.*Aj*.1227; *without wailing*, Philostr.Jun.*Im*.10.

ἀνοιμωκτος, ον, *unmourned, unlamented*, A.*Ch*.433, 511.

ἄνοινος, ον, = ἄοινος, Hdn.*Epim*.216.

ἄνοιξις, εως, ἡ, *opening*, πυλῶν Th.4.67, 68; πόρων Thphr.*Od*.13; χειλῶν Plu.2.738c, cf. *PMag.Lond*.46.274 (iv A.D.): pl., Porph.*Antr*.27; ἄ. τοῦ στόματος, Hebraism for παρρησία, LxxEz.29.21, 2Ep.Cor.6.11, Ep.Eph.6.19, etc.

2. *opening* of a business, πρὸς ἄνοιξιν καπηλείου *POxy*.2109.10 (A.D. 261).

II. *aperture* of a garment, ἀνύξεως καὶ ὑποραφῆς ὁλοσειρικοῦ ἱματίου *Edict.Diocl*.7.49 (ἀνυξ-).

ἄνοισις, εως, ἡ, (ἀναφέρω, ἀνοίσω) *bringing back*, Suid.

ἀνοιστέος, α, ον, *to be referred*, E.*Fr*.970.

II. ἀνοιστέον *one must carry back* or *report*, S.*Ant*.272, E.*HF*1221:—*one must refer*, τι πρός τι Plu.*Phoc*.5; ἐπί τι Thphr.*CP*4.11.8.

ἀνοιστός, ή, όν, *brought back*, ἀ. ἔς τινα *referred to* some one *for decision*, Hdt.6.66 (v.l. ἀνωΐστου).

ἀνοιστρέω, *goad to madness*, E.*Ba*.979; ἔρωτι καρδίην ἀνοιστρηθείς Herod.1.57.

ἀνοίσω, v. ἀναφέρω.

ἄνοιτο, v. ἄνω.

ἀνόκαιον· ὑπερῷον, γράφεται καὶ ἀνώγεων, Hsch.

ἀνοκηδεολόγον, v. ἀνοικῆ.

ἀνόκνως, Adv. = ἀόκνως, *POxy*.743.39 (i B.C.), *PFay*.130.14 (iii A.D.).

ἀνοκωχεύω, Ion. **ἀνακ-,** *hold back, stay, hinder*, ἀ. τὰς νέας *keep* them *riding at anchor*, Hdt.6.116 (cf. Hsch. s.v. ἀνακ-), etc.: metaph., of a chariot, *hoid* it *in, keep* it *back*, S.*El*.732; also ἀ. πόλεμον D.H.9.16.

2. ἀ. τὸν τόνον τῶν ὅπλων *keep up* the tension of the ropes, *keep* them *taut*, Hdt.7.36.

3. *keep afloat*, Arist.*Cael*.313ᵃ23.

II. also intr. (sc. ἑαυτόν), *keep still*, Hdt.9.13; *hold back*, of ships, D.S.11.18.—The form **ἀνακωχέω** *support, relieve strain upon*, is found in Hp.*Art*.9, 38, *Mochl*.2.

ἀνοκωχή, ἡ, redupl. form = ἀνοχή (cf. ὄκωχα pf. of ἔχω), *stay, cessation*, κακῶν Th.4.117; ἀ. νομῆς *a stay* in the spreading of the ulcer, Aret.*SD*2.9, cf. 1.8.

2. esp. *cessation of arms, truce*, δι' ἀνοκωχῆς γίγνεσθαί τινι to be at *truce* with one, Th.1.40; ἀ. ἐστί τινι πρός τινα one party has *a truce* with another, Id.5.32.

II. *hindrance*, τριβὴ καὶ ἀ. τῶν Ἑλλήνων Id.8.87. (Archaic word used by Th. acc. to D.H.*Amm*.2.3. Mss. generally have the corrupt form ἀνακωχή, which gave rise to a deriv. παρὰ τὸ ἄνω τὰς ἀκωκὰς ἔχειν *EM*96.52: but Hsch. gives the correct form. Ammon.*Diff*.19 attempts to distinguish the forms.)

ἀνοκώχησις, εως, ἡ, glossed by σύμπτωσις, Bacch.ap.Erot. s.v. (ἀνακ- codd.).

ἀνολβέω, Ep. -είω, *to be* ἄνολβος, Epic.*Oxy*.1794.13.

ἀνολβία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *the state of an* ἄνολβος, *misery*, Hes.*Op*.319 [ι͵].

ἀνολβιος, ον, = sq., *BCH*85.848 (funerary epigr., Paros), v.l. in Hdt.1.32.

ἄνολβος, ον, poet. Adj. *unblest, wretced, luckless*, ἦμαρ Orac.ap.Hdt.1.85; γαῖα, ὄμμα, E.*Hel*.247, *IA*354; ὤμοι ἐμῶν ἄνολβα βουλευμάτων, for ἐμὰ .. βουλεύματα, S.*Ant*.1265: of persons, Archil.88 W., Thgn.288 (Comp.), A.*Eu*.551, S.*Aj*.1156, etc.

2. *without means, poor*, Arat.1073.

ἀνόλεθρος, ον, *not ruined, having escaped ruin*, Il.13.761.

ἀνολισθάνω, aor. -ώλισθον, *slip* or *glide back, return*, ἔς τινα Call.*fr.* 191.75 Pf.

ἀνολκή, ἡ, *hauling up*, λίθων Th.4.112; ἀ. καὶ καθολκή Aen.Tact.10.12.

ἀνολολύζω, *cry aloud, shout aloud*, ἀνωλόλυξα χαρᾶς ὕπο A.*Ag*.587, cf. Simon.148.2, S.*Tr*.205, E.*Med*.1173, etc.

2. c. acc., *bewail loudly*, S.*El*.750: but c. acc. cogn., βοὴν ἀ. E.*Tr*.1000.

II. causal, *excite by Bacchic cries*, πρώτας δὲ Θήβας .. ἀνωλόλυξα Id.*Ba*.24.

ἀνολοφύρομαι [ῠ], *bewail aloud*, Th.8.81, X.*Cyr*.7.3.14, J.*AJ*2.6.4: c. part., ἀ. ποθῶν .. Pl.*Prt*.327d.

ἀνολόφυρτον· ἀδάκρυτον, Hsch. (ἀνωλόφυκτον cod.).

Ἀνολυμπιάς, άδος, ἡ, *an Olympiad omitted in the list*, Paus.6.22.3.

ἄνομαι, v. ἄνω.

ἀνομαλίζω, *restore to equality, equalize*, Pass., pf. inf. ἀνωμαλίσθαι Arist.*Rh*.1412[a]16: fut., cj. in *Pol*.1265[a]40; cf. sq.

ἀνομαλωσις, εως, ἡ, *restoration of equality, equalization*, ib.1274[b]9.

ἀνομβρέω, *gush out with water*, πηγή Ph.2.91: metaph., ὥσπερ ἀπὸ γῆς τῆς αἰσθήσεως -ησάντων παθῶν 1.575: c. acc., *pour forth*, ὕδωρ 2.115: metaph., LxxSi.18.29, al., Ph.1.477.

ἀνομβρήεις, εσσα, εν, *rainy*, Nic.*Al*.288.

ἀνομβρία, ἡ, *want of rain*, Arist.*HA*606[b]20, D.S.1.29, J.*AJ*8.13.2, Ph.2.383: metaph., [τὴν παίδευσιν] οὔτε ὄμβρος οὔτε ἀ. ἀφαιρεῖται Antipho Soph.60.

ἄνομβρος, ον, *without rain*, of countries, Hdt.2.22, 4.185.

2. ἄ. ῥοαί streams *not fed by showers*, E.*Ba*.406.

ἀνομέω, *to be* ἄνομος, *act lawlessly*, περὶ τὸ ἱρόν Hdt.1.114.

2. Pass., *to be unlawfully used*, *POxy*.1465.9 (i B.C.).

ἀνομήλῐκος, ον, *of unlike age*, Procl.*in Prm*.p.949 S.

ἀνόμημα, ατος, τό, *transgression of the law*, Lys.ap.Phot.p.143 R., LxxLe.20.14, al., *Stoic*.3.136, D.S.17.5.

ἀνόμία, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *lawlessness, lawless conduct*, opp. δικαιοσύνη, Hdt.1.96, 97; ἀ. νόμων κρατεῖ E.*IA*1095 (lyr.); ἀ. ἀμύνειν Antipho 4.1.7; ἀ. ὀφλισκάνειν E.*Ion*443; ἀντὶ αὐτονομίας .. εἰς ἀνομίας ἐμπίπτειν Isoc.6.64, cf. Plu.2.755b; ζῆν ἐν πάσῃ ἀναρχίᾳ καὶ ἀ. Pl.*R*.575a, ἐξάλιψο(ν) τὰς ἀ. μου καὶ τὰ παραπτώματά μου *SEG*31.1562.5 (?Egypt, Chr., iv/v A.D.); cf. ἀνόμιον

2. *the negation of law*, opp. νόμος, D.24.152.

ἀνομίλητος [ῑ], ον, *having no communion with others, unsociable*, Pl.*Lg*.951a, Plu.2.50b, etc.

2. c. gen., ἀ. παιδείας *uneducated*, Pl.*Ep*.332c: abs., Luc.*Merc.Cond*.14: c. dat., ἀ. τοῖς ἔργοις τῆς τέχνης Ga.15.159, 18(1).287.

ἀνόμιμος, ον, v.l. for ἄνομος, Pl.*Min*.314d, *PMag*.36.140 (iv A.D.).

ἀνόμιον, τό, *transgression, wrong-doing*, ἐξάλιψον τὸ ἀνόμιον αὐτῆς Guarducci *EG*4 p.459 no. 2.12 (Nubia, Chr., v A.D.); cf. ἀνομία.

ἀνόμιστος, ον, *not customary*, Orac.ap.Phleg.*Mir*.10.

ἀνόμιχλος, ον, *without mist*, ἀήρ Arist.*Mu*.394[a]23.

ἀνόμμᾰτος, ον, *eyeless, sightless*, S.*Ph*.856 (lyr.), Orph.*fr*.82.

ἀνομογένεια, ἡ, *difference in kind*, Epicur.*Fr*.36.

ἀνομογενής, ές, *of different kind*, ibid. (prob.), Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.81, Arr.*Epict*.1.20.2, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.116.10, al., S.E.*M*.8.229.

ἀνομοειδής, ές, *differing in species*, Plot.4.3.2, Iamb.*Myst*.1.19, Dam.*Pr*.34; v.l. for ἀνόμοιο-, Arist.*EN*1163[b]32. Adv. -ειδῶς Dam.*Pr*.37.

ἀνομόζηλος, ον, *having a different bent*, S.E.*M*.7.56.

ἀνομοθέτητος, ον, *unregulated by law*, Pl.*Lg*.781a, 785a, Arist.*Pol*.1269[b]19; ἄγραφον καὶ ἀ. φύσεως δίκαιον D.H.7.41.

ἀνομοιοβᾰρής, ές, *of unevenly distributed weight*, Arist.*Cael*.273[b]23.

ἀνομοιογενής, ές, *of different kind*, Ph.2.307. Adv. -νῶς *in a different gender*, Sch.rec.S.*Ant*.74.

ἀνομοιογώνιος, ον, *with dissimilar angles*, Papp.216.20.

ἀνομοιοειδής, ές, *of unlike kind, heterogeneous*, φιλίαι Arist.*EN*1163[b]32, cf. Dam.*Pr*.440:—hence Subst. **-είδεια,** ἡ, A.D.*Pron*.101.22.

ἀνομοιοκατάληκτος, ον, *with different terminations*, Id.*Synt*.167.25.

ἀνομοιομερής, ές, *consisting of unlike parts, not homogeneous*, esp. of organs, opp. tissues, Arist.*HA*486[a]7, *Mete*.388[a]18, *GA*722[b]31, Thphr.*Fr*.22, Gal.6.844, al.

2. in Metric, [συστήματα] κατὰ περικοπὴν ἀνομοιομερῆ Heph.*Poëm*.4.

ἀνομοιοποιός, όν, *causing unlikeness*, Dam.*Pr*.342.

ἀνομοιοπτωτος, ον, *with unlike inflexions*, Eust. 1228.62. Adv. -τως Id.631.27.

ἀνόμοιος, ον, Pl.*Phlb*.13e, etc., also α, ον Isoc.12.225, etc.:—*unlike, dissimilar*, Pi.*N*.8.28; ἀ. τινι *unlike* it, Pl.*Grg*.513b, al.; ἐξ ἀνομοίων ἡ πόλις is composed of *dissimilar elements*, Arist.*Pol*.1277[a]5, τῆς ἀνομοίου μίξεως σύμβολον Hld.3.14.2, Adv. -ως Th.1.84, Pl.*R*.388c, al.; ἀ. ἔχειν X.*An*.7.7.49.

2. of number, = ἑτερομήκης, *Theol.Ar*.9, 58.

3. *not equal to, not suited for*, ἄπορος .. καὶ ἀνόμοιος πρὸς τὴν λ[ι]τουργείαν καὶ τὴν ὑπηρεσίαν *PPetaus*12.9 (ii A.D.).

ἀνομοιόστροφος, ον, *consisting of unequal strophes*, Heph.*Poëm*.5.3.

ἀνομοιόσχήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *of unlike form*, Gal.18(1).774, Procl.*Inst*.210, Phlp.*in Ph*.677.2.

ἀνομοιότης, ητος, ἡ, *unlikeness, dissimilarity*, Pl.*Prm*.159e, *Plt*.273d, Thphr.*CP*1.2.2, Hierocl.*in CA*26p.481 M.: in pl., Pl.*Plt*.294, Arist.*Po*.1448[a]10.

ἀνομοιότροπος, ον, *differing in modality* (including quantity and quality), πρότασις Eustr.*in APo*.52.17.

ἀνομοιόφυλος, ον, *of different kind*, Sm.Le.19.19.

ἀνομοιόχρονος, ον, in Metric, *of dissimilar quantity*, Eust. 13.7.

ἀνομοιόχρους, ουν, *of different colour*, Alex.Aphr.*de An*.146.8.

ἀνομοιόω, (ἀνόμοιος) *make unlike* or *dissimilar*, Pl.*R*.546b, *Prm*.148b:—Pass. (c. fut. Med., Porph.*Abst*.1.37), *to be* or *become so*, Pl.*Tht*.166b, al., Procl.*Inst*.36, 110 D.; act. in this sense, Hsch. s.v. ἀπεοίκασιν.

II. (ἀνά, ὁυοιόω) *make even again*, *PHal*.1.100 (iii B.C.).

ἀνομοιώδης, ες, *unlike*, Procl.*Inst*.203.

ἀνομοιωσις, εως, ἡ, *a making unlike, dissimilarity*, Pl.*Tht*.166c.

ἀνομολογέομαι, *agree upon* a thing, *come to an understanding*, περί τινος Pl.*R*.442e; πρὸς ἀλλήλους ib.348b; πρός τι with a view to .., Id.*Tht*.164c; ἀνομολοψησάμενος παρ᾽ αὐτοῦ *getting his agreement*, Pl.*Smp*.199b, τινί *with* a person, Plu.2.1070d (Act. in codd.): abs., *admit*, Muson.*Fr*.17p.92 H., *Sammelb*.4638.14.

2. *recapitulate, sum up* one's conclusions, τά εἰρημένα Pl.*Smp*.200e, [Pl.] *Amat*.136e.

3. *pay money by note of hand* or *order*, Lys.ap.Phot.p.143 R., *IG*1.188.34:—hence Subst. **ἀνομολόγημα,** ατος, τό, *promissory note*, ib.17.

II. Act., in later Prose, ἀ. τινί Plu.2.1070d codd.; D.18.86 uses the pf. in pass. sense, ἀνωμολόγημαι .. τὰ ἄριστα πράττειν I *am allowed by all* to have done what is best, cf. ib.266, 60.4, and late Prose, Ph.1.161, al.: aor. part. Pass. -ηθείς 2.520.

ἀνομολογέω, *disagree*, Porph.*Gaur*.13.7.

ἀνομολογητέον, *one must admit*, τοῦτο περὶ αὐτῶν Pl.*R*.452e, cf. *Lg*.737c.

ἀνομολογητος, ον, *agreed on again, under a renewed bill for both the principal debt and the unpaid interest*, *AB*211.

II. (ἀ- priv.) *inconsistent*, τὸ ἀ. Ptol.*Tetr*.47, (v.l.).

ἀνομολογία, ἡ, *verbal agreement*, Hsch.

II. (ἀνομόλογος) *disagreement*, Str.2.3.3, Plu.*Comp.Nic.Crass*.1.

2. *failure to lead a consistent life*, title of treatise by Chrysipp., *Stoic*.3.94, cf. Posidon. ib.112; generally, *inconsistency*, Hierocl.p.56 A.

ἀνομολογος, ον, *not agreeing, incongruous*, S.E.*M*.8.331, Ptol.*Tetr*.47, cf. Harp. s.v. ἀσυνθετώτατον, Apollon.Cit.3: c. dat., Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.548.17. Adv. -γως Porph.*Abst*.2.40.

ἀνομολογούμενος, η, ον, *not agreeing, inconsistent*, ἵνα μὴ ἀ. ᾖ ὁ λόγος Pl.*Grg*.495a; ἀ. τοῖς προειρημένοις Arist.*APr*.48^{a}21, cf. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.125.

2. *not admitted, not granted*, τὰ ἀνομολογούμενα συνάγειν Arist.*Rh*.1396^{b}28, cf. 1400^{a}15:—Adj., compd. of ἀ- priv. and ὁμολογούμενος; Adv. -νως Gal.5.470.

ἄνομος, ον, *lawless, impious*, τράπεζα Hdt.1.162; of persons, S.*OC*142, al.; στρατός *Tr*.1096; Ἐχίονος γόνος E.*Ba*.995; *IHadr*.100 (epigr.), of things, θυσία A.*Ag*.151; πάθη E.*Or*.1455; μοναρχία Pl.*Plt*.302e: τὰ ἄνομα *lawless acts*, Hdt.1.8: Comp. -ώτερος Pl.*Hp.Ma*.285a. Adv. -μως E.*Med*.1000, Antipho 4.1.2, Th.4.92.

2. c. gen., **ἀ. θεοῦ,** i.e. *without* (*the Mosaic*) *Law* and therefore without God, 1Ep.Cor.9.21. Adv. ἀνόμως, = χωρὶς νόμου, Ep.Rom.2.12.

3. *illegal*, κατοχή *POxy*.237 vii 11 (ii A.D.).

II. (νόμος II) *unmusical*, νόμος ἄ. A.*Ag*.1142 (lyr.).

ἀνομόσημος, ον, *contradictory*, *PHib*.31.4.15.

ἀνομόούσιος, ον, *differing in* οὐσία, Ps.-Alex.Aphr.*in SE*12.17.

ἀνομότᾰγής, ές, *of a different order*, Dam.*Pr*.119; *not co-ordinated*, of lines of vision, prob. l. in Gal.*UP*10.12; cf. ὁμοταγής.

ἀνομόῦλος [ῡ], ον, *differing in substance*, Phlp.*in de An*.526.18.

ἀνονδόκως· ἄνωθεν, Hsch. (fort. ἀνοκόνδως, cf. ἀνάκανδα).

ἀνονείδιρτος, ον, *irreproachable*, Nic.Dam.p.119 D.

ἀνόνειρος, ον, *dreamless*, ὕπνος Porph.*Gaur*.12.7.

ἀνόνητος, Dor. **-ᾱτος,** ον, *unprofitable*, περισσὰ κἀνόνητα σώματα S.*Aj*.758; ὢ πολλὰ λέξας .. κἀνόνητ᾽ ἔπη v.l. ib.1272; ἀ. γάμος E.*Or*.1501 (lyr.), cf. *Hel*.886; ἀ. γίγνεσθαι D.9.40, cf. Plu.2.248a; τινί Arist.*EN*1095^{a}9, cf. *Pol*.1334^{b}40; ἄργυρον εἰς ἀνόνατα ῥέοντα Cerc.4.6:—neut. pl. ἀνόνητα is freq. in E. as Adv., *in vain*, as *Hec*.766, *Alc*.412 (lyr.), al.; ἀνόνητα πονεῖν Pl.*R*.486c: regul. Adv. -τως Pall.*in Hp*.2.147 D., Sch.E.*Or*.1501: Comp., ibid.

II. Act., c. gen., τῶν ἀγαθῶν ἀ. τινα ποιῆσαι *deprive of all benefit from* .., D.18.141, cf. 19.315, Plu.2.800d, Nic.Dam.p.13 D.

ἀνονόμαστος, ον, faulty form for ἀνωνόμαστος, Gal.7.425, Hdn.*Epim*.203, Suid.

ἀνόξυντος, ον, *not to be written with the acute accent*, Eust.930.57.

ἄνοος, ον, contr. **ἄνους,** ουν, also nom. pl. ἄνοες in *SEG*35.220.17 (Attica, iii A.D.; cf. nom. pl. εὔνους), *without understanding, silly*, κραδίη Il.21.441; ψυχή Pl.*Ti*.44a, etc.; of persons, S.*Ant*.99; ἄνους τε καὶ γέρων ἅμα ib.281; πλοῦτος ἄ. wealth *without wit*, *AP*9.43 (Parmen.): Comp. ἀνούστερος A.*Pr*.987: Sup. ἀνούστατος Pherecr.19 D. Adv., Comp. ἀνουστέρως S.*Fr*.589.1.

ἀνοπαῖα, only in Od.1.320 ὄρνις δ᾽ ὣς ἀνοπαῖα διέπτατο, where it is variously written and explained:

1. acc. to Hdn.Gr.2.133, it is an Adv. (compd. of ἀνά, *ὄπτομαι), she flew away *unseen, unnoticed*; or, acc. to Eust., = ἄνω, ἀνωφερές, *up into the air*, cf. καρπαλίμως ἀνόπαιον Emp.51, and Ἀνόπαια, the name of the pass above Thermopylae (Hdt.7.216).

2. acc. to Aristarch., ἀνόπαια or πανόπαια, a kind of *eagle*, cf. Hebr. *'ănāphā* 'heron'.

3. acc. to Gramm. in *An.Ox*.1.83, ἀν᾽ ὀπαῖα (= ἀνὰ ὀπήν) *up by the hole in the roof, up the smoke-vent*.

ἀνόπιν, Adv. *backwards*, Hsch.; *farther back*, in a book, etc., Eust. 1031.46.

ἄνοπλος, ον, *without the* ὅπλον or *large shield*, of the Persians, who bore only γέρρα, Hdt.9.62: generally, *unarmed*, Pl.*Euthd*.299b, Ion. Trag.53e S., Ezek.*Exag*.210 S., *AP*9.320 (Leon.Tarent.), Onos.42.17; τὸ ἄ., opp. τὸ ὁπλιτικόν, of citizens *not entrusted with arms*, Arist.*Pol*.1289^{b}32:—of ships, *unarmed*, Plb.2.12.3. (cf. ἄοπλος.)

ἄνοπτος, ον, *unseen*, Suid.

ἄνορ· νοῦς, Scythian word, Hsch., cf. Hdn.*Epim*.240.

ἀνοράσσω, var. of ἀνορύσσω, *Inscr.Cret*.1.xviii 64.4 (Lyttos, iii A.D.).

ἀνόρᾱτος, ον, v.l. for ἀόρ- in Pl.*Ti*.51a, Polycharm.1.

ἀνοργάζω, lit. *knead up*: in Pass., ἀνωργασμένον σῶμα *relaxed*, Hp.*Int*.21.

II. *toss, dandle*, παιδία Hsch. (nisi ad ἀνορταλίζειν spectat).

ἀνόργᾰνος, ον, *without instruments*, Plu.*Per*.16; βίος Porph.*Abst*.1.6; κίνησις ἀ. movement *without limbs for the purpose*, of serpents, Plu.2.381b.

ἀνόργητος, ον, Hellenistic for ἄνοργος, Moer.12, cf. Sch.Pi.*P*.10.33.

ἀνοργία, ἡ, = ἀμυησία, Hsch., Suid.

ἀνοργίαστος, ον, *not celebrated with mystery rites*, ἱερά Ar.*Lys*.898; τελεταί, i.e. *no true* mysteries, Ph.1.156.

2. of a god or person *in whose honour no mystery rites are held*, Pl.*Epin*.985d.

II. *uninitiated*, Ph.2.268; ἀμύητος καὶ ἀ. τῶν ἱερῶν Them.*Or*.13.166c, Iamb.*Protr*.21 κή (p.122.18 P.).

ἄνοργος, ον, *not wrathful*, Cratin.385.

ἀνορέα, ἡ, more common in Ion. form ἠνορέη (q.v.), Pi.*O*.8.67, al., Theoc.29.19.

ἀνορέγω, *hand up*, of the elephant's use of his trunk, Arist.*HA*497b28.

ἀνορεκτέω, *have no appetite*, Antyll.ap.Orib.5.29.8, Sor.2.43.

ἀνορεκτος, ον, *without appetite for*, ἀπολαύσεως Arist.*VV*1250b9; ἡδονῆς Andronic.Rhod.p.576 M.; περὶ τὰς ἀπολαύσεις Arist.*VV*1250a8: abs., Sor.1.24, Plu.2.460a, etc. Adv. ἀνορέκτως, ἔχειν Gal.10.576.

II. Pass., *not desired*, of food, Plu.2.664a.

ἀνορεξία, ἡ, *want of desire* or *appetite*, Ti.Locr.102e, Aret.*CA*2.3.

ἀνόρεος [ᾱ], α, ον, (ἀνήρ) = ἀνδρεῖος, πόλεμος S.*Fr*.436.

ἀνορθιάζω, *call out, shout aloud*, And.1.29.

II. *Prick up*, τὰ ὦτα Ph.2.188, al.:—Pass., ἐγήγερται καὶ ἀνωρθίασται 1.381.

ἄνορθος, ον, (ἀ- priv.) perh. *sloping*, ἅ. εἰς τὸ εἴσω *IG*2.463.60; prob. corrupt in Herophil.ap.Gal.2.571.

ἀνορθόω, aor. ἀνώρθωσα E.*Alc*.1138, Isoc.5.64, etc.: plpf. with double augm. ἠνωρθώκει v.l. in Lib.*Ep*.1039: the double augm. is common in the compd. ἐπανορθόω:—*set up again, restore, rebuild,* τὸν νηόν Hdt.1.19; τὸ τεῖχος 7.208; τὸ στρατόπεδον Th.6.88, etc.; τὸ σῶμά τινος E.*Ba*.364:—Med., ἀνορθοῦσθαι τὰ πίπτοντα τῶν οἰκοδομημάτων *have* them *rebuilt*, Arist.*Pol*.1322b20.

2. *restore to health* or *well-being*, πόλιν S.*OT*46; τινά Pl.*Lg*.919d.

3. *set straight again, set right, correct*, τινά E.*Supp*.1228; τὰ ἀλλότρια κακά Pl.*R*.346e.

ἀνορθωσις, εως, ἡ, *restoration*, τειχῶν *PRyl*.157.13 (ii A.D.); = ἐπανόρθωσις, Ph.*Fr*.54 H.; f.l. in Plb.15.20.5, Corn.*ND*16.

ἀνορῖνω, Aeol. impf. ὀννώρινε, *disturb*, παίσαις .. ὀ. νύκτας Alc.72.9 L.-P.

ἄνορκος, ον, *bound by no oath*, Poll.1.39.

ἀνορμάομαι, Pass., *start up, try eagerly to do* a thing, c. acc. cogn., στόλον Opp.*H*.3.105.—Hsch. has the Act. in neut. signf., and so Ruf.ap.Orib.45.30.40, *mount*, of a disease.

ἀνορμητικῶς, Adv. *with an upward rush*, Sch.Opp.*H*.5.210.

ἀνορμητος, ον, *impetuous*, Erot. s.v. ἀνάσσυτος.

ἀνορμίζω, *take* [ships] *from* their *moorings*, ἐς τὸ πέλαγος τὰς ναῦς D.C.48.48:—Med., *put to sea*, Id.42.7: Pass., *anchor above*, ὑπὲρ τόπον Id.71.2.

ἄνορμος, ον, *without harbour*, πέτραι Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. λισσάδας πέτρας: metaph., ὑμέναιον ὃν δόμοις ἄνορμον εἰσέπλευσας S.*OT*423.

ἀνόρνῡμι, fut. -όρσω, *rouse, stir up*, ἀνὰ μὲν φόρμιγγ', ἀνὰ δ' αὐλὸν ὄρσομεν Pi.*N*.9.8; τινά A.R.4.1352:—Pass., ἂν δ' ἄρα Τυδεΐδης ὦρτο (Ep. aor.) *up he started*, Il.23.812, cf. Od.8.3; ἀνὰ δ' ὤρνυτ' Ἰήσων A.R.1.349.

ἀνορούω, poet. Verb, used by Hom. only in aor. 1 (X.*Eq*.3.7, 8.5 has pres. inf. and part.):—*start up, leap up*, abs., Il.9.193, Od.3.149, Sapph.*Supp*.20a.11, etc.; ἐκ δὲ θρόνων ἀνόρουσαν Od.22.23; ἐξ ὕπνοιο μάλα κραιπνῶς ἀ. Il.10.162, etc.; ἐς δίφρον δ' ἀ. 11.273; so Ἠέλιος δ' ἀνόρουσε .. οὐρανὸν ἐς .. Helios *went swiftly up* the sky, Od.3.1; τοῖσι δὲ Νέστωρ ἡδυεπὴς ἀ. Il.1.248; ἀνορούσαις (Aeol. part.) Pi.*O*.7.37.

ἀνόροφος, ον, *roofless*, πέτρα E.*Ba*.38.

ἀνορροπύγιος [ῡ], ον, *without rump*, καρκίνος Arist.*HA*525b31; πτῆσις ἀ. *without help from the tail* or *rump*, of insects, ib.532a24.

ἀνορτᾰλίζω, *clap the wings and crow*, like a cock, Ar.*Eq*.1344.

ἀνορῠγή, ἡ, *digging up, excavation*, *PRyl*.95.8 (ἀναρ-, i A.D.); θεμελίου *SAWW*149(5).14 (iv A.D.).

ἀνόρυκτος, ον, *not obtained by digging*, ἅλες Orib.*Eup*.4.24.

ἀνόρυξις, εως, ἡ, *digging up*, *SB*4774.9.

ἀνορύσσω, Att. **-ττω,** pf. Pass. ἀνορώρυγμαι Men.468:—*dig up* what has been buried, τὰ ὀστέα Hdt.2.41, Lycurg.113; ὑδρίας Ar.*Av*.602; τινά Id.*Pax*372, Plu.*Ages*.20; χρυσόν Luc.*Cont*.11, σάρκας ἀ. *EA* 13.21 no. 6 (Phrygia or Lydia).

2. ἀ. τάφον *dig up, break open, destroy* it, Hdt.1.68, Isoc.16.26, see also ἀνοράσσω.

ἀνορῠχή, ἡ, *digging*, prob. in *PMasp*.283.1.16 (vi A.D.).

ἀνορχέομαι, *leap up and dance*, E.*Supp*.719; of the soul, Ph.1.379.

ἄνορχος, ον, *without testicles*, i.e. *castrated*, Hp.*Vict*.2.49.

II. *without stones*, φοίνικες Arist.*Fr*.267.

ἀνοσάμικτον· ὀλιγόρρυτον ὕδωρ Hsch.

ἀνοσήλευτος, ον, *untended*, S.*Fr*.264.

ἀνόσητος, ον, *without sickness*, S.*Fr*.1014, *PLand*.13.11 (iv A.D.).

ἀνοσία, (A), Ion. -ίη, ἡ (ἀ- priv., νόσος) *freedom from sickness*, Poll.3.107, Hp.*Praec*.6.

ἀνοσία (B), (ἀνόσιος), ἁ, Cypr. *a-no-si-ja*, *impiety*, ἀνοσίја Ϝοι γένοιτυ *ICS*217.29 (Idalium, v B.C.).

ἀνόσιος, ον, more rarely α, ον E.*Tr*.1316 (lyr.), Aeschin.2.157 (dub.), and later:—*unholy, profane*, opp. ἄδικος, as ὅσιος to δίκαιος (v. ὅσιος I. 1), of persons, A.*Th*.611, S.*OT*353, etc.; ἀ. ὁ θεομισής Pl.*Euthphr*.7a; ἄδικος καὶ ἀ. Id.*Grg*.505b.

2. of things, ἔργον, μόρος, στόμα, etc., Hdt.2.114, 3.65, S.*OC*981, etc.; αὐδῶν ἀνόσι' οὐδὲ ῥητά μοι Id.*OT*1289; ἀνόσια πάσχειν Antipho 2.4.7; ἀσεβὲς μηδὲν μηδὲ ἀ. X.*Cyr*.8.7.22; οὐ μόνον ἄνομον ἀλλὰ καὶ ἀ. Id.*Lac*.8.5; ἀ. νέκυς a corpse *with all the rites unpaid*, S.*Ant*.1071; ἀ. τι γεγένηται ἐμοῦ παρόντος the holy rites have been *profaned*, Antipho 5.84.

II. Adv. -ίως *in unholy wise*, S.*Ph*.257; κάτω γῆς ἀ. οἰκῶν *without funeral rites*, or *through an unholy deed*, E.*El*.677.

ἀνοσιότης, ητος, ἡ, *unholiness, wickedness*, v.l. in Pl.*Euthphr*.5d; ἀ. καὶ δεινότης τῶν πεπραγμένων Isoc.12.121, *Cod.Just*.1.11.10.

ἀνοσιουργέω, *act impiously, wickedly*, Pl.*Lg*.905b, Ph.2.128, D.C.56.5, 77.12.

ἀνοσιουργημα, ατος, τό, *impious act*, Ph.2.313, Porph.*Chr*.58.

ἀνοσιουργία, ἡ, *impiety, wickedness*, Pl.*Ep*.335b, Plu.*Arat*.54, D.C.71.30, Iamb.*Protr*.13 (p.71.4 P.)

ἀνοσιουργός, όν, *acting impiously*, Pl.*Ep*.352c, Arist.*EN*1166^{b}5, Ph.2.313.

ἄνοσμος, ον, = ἄνοδμος, *without smell*, v.l. in Hp.*Acut*.63, cf. Arist.*HA*634^{b}19, etc.; ἴχνη ἄνοσμα footsteps *that leave no scent*, Poll.5.12:—cf. ἄοσμος, of wine, *PZen.Col*.108.5 (iii B.C.).

ἄνοσος, Ion. and Ep. **ἄνουσος,** ον, *without sickness, healthy, sound*, of persons, ἀσκηθέες καὶ ἄ. Od.14.255; ἄ. καὶ ἀγήραοι Pi.*Fr*.143, cf. Pl.*Ti*.33a; ἄπηρος, ἄ. Hdt.1.32; λῷστον δὲ τὸ ζῆν ἄ. S.*Fr*.356. Adv. ἀνόσως, διάγειν Hp.*Epid*.1.1; ζῆν Ph.1.267; ἄ. ᾤχετ᾽ ἐς ἡμιθέους *IG*5(2).472.13 (Megalopolis, ii/iii A.D.).

2. c. gen., ἄ. κακῶν *untouched by* ill, E.*IA*982; ἄ. πρὸς τὰ ἄλλα ἀρρωστήματα, τῶν ἄλλων ἀρρωστημάτων, Arist.*HA*604^{a}12, 22.

3. of a season, *free from sickness*, ἔτος ἄ. ἐς τὰς ἄλλας ἀσθενείας Th.2.49; ἕξις, λόγος ἄ., Plu.*Cic*.8, 2.7b.

II. of things, *not causing disease, harmless*, E.*Ion*1201.

ἀνόστεος, ον, *boneless*, of the polypus, Hes.*Op*.524. (Lacon. acc. to Clitareh.ap.Procl.ad loc.) cf. Hp.*Epid*.2.2.19; ἀ. ἡ καρδία Arist.*PA*666^{b}17; τὰ περὶ τὴν κοιλίαν ib.655^{a}2; φυὴ μελέων Opp.*H*.1.639.

2. *shell-less*, of eggs, Nic.*Al*.296 (codd., ἀνόστρακα G.-S.).

ἀνόστητος, ον, *unreturning*, Orph.*A*.1269.

II. *whence none return*, χῶρος ἐνέρων *AP*7.467 (Antip. Sid.), cf. Opp.*H*.3.586, etc., ὅροι *Trag.Adesp*.658.17 K.-S.

ἀνόστιμος, ον, *not returning*, κεῖνον ἀ. ἔθηκεν *cut off* his *return*, Od.4.182.

2. *not to be retraced*, κέλευθος E.*HF*431 (lyr.).

II. (νόστος II) *giving a low yield*, of corn, Thphr.*CP*3.21.1 (Sup.); *not nutritious*, Sor.1.91.

ἀνόστος, ον, *unreturning, without return*, πάντας ὄλεσαν καὶ ἔθηκαν ἀνόστους Od.24.528; πάντες ἐγένοντο ἄ. Arist.*Fr*.145: Sup., ἡβάσεις ἥβαν ἀνοστοτάταν *never, never to return*, *AP*7.482.

II. = foreg. II, γένοιτο αὐτῷ τὰ νόστιμα ἄ. *SEG*6.802.23 (Salamis, Cyprus) Thphr.*CP*4.13.2 (Comp.).

ἀνόστρᾰκος, ον, *with no shell*, ᾠά Sch.Nic.*Al*.295.

ἀνόσφιστος, ον, *not stolen*, Eust. 1768.54.

ἀνόσφραντος, ον, *that cannot be smelt*, Arist.*de An*.421^{b}6:—also **-ητος,** ον, Alex.Aphr.*de An*.52.15.

ἀνοσχήν· ἄνανδρος, Hsch.

ἀνότιστος, ον, *free from moisture, dry*, τόποι Dsc.1 *Praef*.9; κονιορτός Archig.ap.Orib.8.2.6.

ἄνοτος, ον, *without the south wind*, Hsch. s.v. βορεασμοί.

ἀνοτοτύζω, *break out into wailing*, A.*Ag*.1074, E.*Hel*.371 (lyr.).

ἀνοτότυκτον· ἀθρήνητον, Hsch. (ἀνότευκτον cod.).

ἄνου· ἄνω, (Ion.), Hsch.

ἀνούᾰτος, ον, *without ears*: Theoc.*Ep*.4.3.

Ἀνουβιακός, ή, όν, *of Anubis*, epith. of a kind of thread, *PMag.Par*.1.1083.

Ἀνουβιάς, άδος, ἡ, a plant, perh. = στάχυς, ib.901.

Ἀνουβιδεῖον, τό, *sanctuary of A.*, Roussel *Cultes Égyptiens*224 (Delos, ii B.C.):—also **-ιεῖον,** τό, ib.229, 231 (ii B.C.).

Ἄνουβις, ιδος, (-ιος *Inscr.Délos*2098, acc. -ιν D.S.1.18, voc. Ἄνουβι *IKios*21) ὁ, the Egyptian dog-headed deity *Anubis*, Call.*fr*.715 Pf., *Inscr.Délos*2039 (ii B.C.), *POxy*.1256.12 (iii A.D.).

ἀνουθέτητος, ον, *unwarned, unadmonished*, Isoc.2.4, D.*Ep*.3.11.

2. *that will not be warned*, Men.*Mon*.49, Plu.2.283f.

ἀνούλεγοι· (**ἀνούλιοι** *La*.), ἀνώλεθροι, Hsch.

ἄνουλος, ον, in Comp. -ότερον *less wavy*, cj. in Thphr.*HP*3.11.3.

ἄνουροι· ἄβρεκτοι, ὑψηλοί, Hsch.

ἄνους, ουν, contr. for ἄνοος.

ἀνουσίαστος, ον, = ἀνούσιος, opp. οὐσιώδης, *Corp.Herm*.2.5.

II. *without the use of an* οὐσία (q.v.), *PMag.Par*.1.2441.

ἀνούσιος, ον, *without substance*, οὐδὲ ἄρα ἡ ἑτερότης ἀ. Dam.*Pr*.192; ἀ. καὶ νεκροί Procl.*in Alc*.p.271 C., cf. Olymp.*in Alc*.p.92 C.; δύναμις, of God, opp. οὐσιώδης, Procl.*Inst*.121. Adv. -ίως Syrian.*in Metaph*.114.29.

II. in Alchemy, *not affecting substance, superficial in action*, σώματα Zos.Alch.p.160 B., al.

ἀνουσιότης, ητος, ἡ, *unsubstantiality*, Simp.*in de An*.247.9.

ἀνουσίωσις, εως, ἡ, *conferring of non-existence*, Simp.*in Ph*.433.18.

ἄνουσος, ον, Ion. for ἄνοσος.

ἀνούτᾰτος, ον, *unwounded* by stroke of sword, ἄβλητος καὶ ἀ. Il.4.540, cf. A.R.2.75.

II. *invulnerable*, Nonn.*D*.16.157, al.

III. *where no wounds are inflicted*, ἀγῶνες ib.37.774.

ἀνουτητί [ῑ], Adv. *without inflicting a wound*, οὐδ᾽ ἄρα οἵ τις ἀνουτητί γε παρέστη Il.22.371.

II. *without receiving a wound*, Q.S.3.445.

ἀνούτητος, ον, = ἀνούτατος, Nic.*Th*.719.

II. *invulnerable*, Nonn.*D*.16.382, etc.

ἀνοῦχι, prob. some kind of *brushwood*, *PPetr*.3p.101.

ἀνοφθαλμίᾱτος, ον, *free from ophthalmia*, Dsc.*Eup*.1.29.

ἀνόφθαλμος, ον, *without eyes*, Tz.*H*.3.219.

ἀνοφρῠάζομαι, *arch one's eyebrows*: metaph., *to be supercilious*, *Com.Adesp*.842.

ἀνοχεύς, έως, ὁ, *suspensory membrane*, in pl., Aret.*SA*2.6, 11.

ἀνόχευτος, ον, *non-copulating*, Arist.*HA*546^{b}16, al.

ἀνοχέω, *raise up*, Olymp.*in Mete*.24.13.

ἀνοχή, ἡ, *holding back, stopping*, esp. of hostilities: hence mostly in pl., *armistice, truce*, X.*Mem*.4.4.17; ἀνοχὰς ποιεῖσθαι Decr.ap.D.18.164; διδόναι D.H.8.68; σπείσασθαι Plu.*Pel*.29; αἱ Καλλισθένους ἀ. Aeschin.2.31; αἱ ἑξαετεῖς ἀ. D.H.3.59; cf. ἀνοκωχή.

2. *time, opportunity*, οὐκ ἔδωκεν αὐτοῖς ἀνοχὴν ἐμβατεῦσαι Lxx1Ma.12.25; ἡμερῶν ἀ. *delay* of some days, *POxy*.1068.15 (iii A.D.).

3. pl., ἀνοχαί, = Lat. *feriae*, D.C.39.30.

4. ἀνοχαὶ δικῶν, = Lat. *iustitium*, Id.55.26.

II. (ἀνέχομαι) *long-suffering, forbearance*, Ep.Rom.2.4, 3.26.

2. ἀνοχὴν ἀναπαύλης διδόναι *permission* to rest, Hdn.3.6.10.

3. *relief from* disease, Philum.ap.Orib.*Syn*.8.3.4.

III. = ἀνατολή, Poll.4.157, Hsch.

ἀνοχ[ικ]ός· (**ἀνοχαῖος** *La*.), ἀνατολικός, Hsch.

II. Adv. -κῶς *connectedly*, Simp.*in de An*.285.19.

ἀνοχλέω, = ἀνοχλίζω, S.E.*M*.10.83.

ἀνοχλησία, ἡ, = ἀοχλησία, Luc.*Am*.27, D.L.2.87, Gal.6.18.

ἀνοχλητικός, ή, όν, *heaving upwards*. Adv. -κῶς S.E.*M*.10.83.

ἀνοχλίζω, *heave up*, A.R.1.1167, Opp.*H*.5.128, Hsch.

2. *heave out of the way*, A.R.3.1298.

ἀνοχλος, ον, *not in the way, not an impediment*, Arist.*PA*663[b]20 (Sup.).

ἀνοχμάζω, *hoist, lift up*, *AP*9.204 (Agath.).

ἄνοχον, τό, *evacuation of the bowels*, Thphr.*HP*3.18.13.

ἄνοχος, ον, of weather, *tolerable*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.184.35.

ἀνοχῠρόομαι, *fortify*, dub. in Polyaen.4.11.2.

ἀνοψία, ἡ, *want of fish* (ὄψον) *to eat with bread*, ἔφερον δεινῶς τὴν ἀ. Antiph.190.8; ἀνοψίαν ὑποφέρειν Plu.2.237f.

II. Ion. **ἀνοψίη,** ἡ, = τὸ μὴ βλέπειν, Hsch. (ἀνοψοφίην cod.).

ἄνοψος, ον, (ὄψον) *without relish*, Plu.2.123b.

ἀνπανάμενος, v. ἀναφαίνω, I 3.

ἄνπανσις, ἀνπαντός, v. ἀμφαν-.

ἄνπερ, v. ἐάνπερ.

ἄνπιδήμα, v. ἀμφιδήμα.

ἄνποτε, = εἴθε, Sch.E.*Or*.1580.

ἄνπυλλα, v. ἄμπυλλα.

ἀνρεία, ἡ, coined by Pl.*Cra*.413e as etym. of ἀνδρεία.

ἀνσατήρ· βουβών (Lacon.), Hsch.

ἄνσατον· (**ἀνσαττν** *La*.), ἅψασθαι, συνάψαι (Cret.). Id.

ἀνσερίσασθαι· τὸ μόνον πρὸς τὸ πῦρ στῆναι (Lacon.), Id.

ἀνσπάω, poet. for ἀνασπάω.

ἄνστα, ἀνστάς, ἀνστήμεναι, ἀνστήσεις, ἀνστήσων, ἀνστήτην, poet. forms, v. ἀνίστημι.

ἀνσχεθέειν, ἄνσχεο, poet. forms, v. ἀνέχω.

ἀνσχετός, v. ἀνασχετός.

ἄντα, Ep. Adv. *over against, face to face*, in Hom. mostly in the phrases, ἄ. μάχεσθαι fight *man to man*, Il.19.163; ἄ. ἰδεῖν look *before one*, ib.13.184, cf. E.*Alc*.877 (lyr.); θεοῖς ἄ. ἐῴκει he was like the gods *to look at*, Il.24.630; εἴδεται ἄ. πελιδνή Nic.*Th*.238; ἄ. τιτύσκεσθαι aim *straight at them*, Od.22.266, cf. Pi.*N*.6.27; ἄ. πρός τινος *Epigr.Gr*.223.4 (*Milet*).

II. as Prep. with gen., like ἀντί, *over against*, Ἤλιδος ἄ. Il.2.626; ἄ. παρειάων σχομένη κρήδεμνα .. *before* her cheeks, Od.1.334; ἄντ᾽ ὀφθαλμοιϊν 4.115; also of persons, ἄ. σέθεν *before* thee, *to* thy *face*, ib.160, cf.22.232; so in Il.21.331, with a notion of comparison, *confronted with* thee; ἕρπει ἄ. τῶ σιδάρω τὸ καλῶς κιθαρίσδεν *rivals* it, Alcm.35.

2. in hostile sense, *against*, Διὸς ἄ. πολεμίζειν Il.8.428; Διὸς ἄ. .. ἔγχος ἀεῖραι ib.424; εἴ κέ μευ ἄ. στήῃς 17.29; Αἴαντος στήμεναι ἄ. ib.166.

ἄνται· ἄνεμοι, and **ἀντάς·** πνοάς, Hsch. (leg. ἀῆται, ἀήτας).

ἀντᾰγᾰνακτέω, *to be indignant in turn*, Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*6.7.

ἀντᾰγᾰπάω, *love in turn* or *return*, in Pass., Ph.2.8, Them.*Or*.4.55d.

ἀντᾰγείρω, *rival as a collector, beggar*, Celsusap.Orig.*Cels*.6.42.

ἀνταγλᾰΐζομαι, *shine brightly*, Ps.-Callisth.2.26.

ἀντᾰγοράζω, *buy with money received in payment* for something else, πωλεῖν τι καὶ ἀ. σῖτον X.*An*.1.5.5; τὰ ἀνταγορασθέντα D.35.24.

ἀντᾰγορεύω, *speak against, reply*, ἀντᾱγόρευσεν Pi.*P*.4.156.

II. *gainsay, contradict*, τοῖς ἄρχουσιν Ar.*Ra*.1072.

ἀντᾰγωνίζομαι,

I. *struggle against, prove a match for*, τινί, esp. in war, Hdt.5.109, Th.6.72, X.*Cyr*.1.6.8, etc.; ἀ. ταῖς παρασκευαῖς τινός D.43.81; πρὸς τοὺς βαρβάρους *Inscr.Prien*.17.15, cf. Ep.Hebr.12.4.

2. generally, *struggle, vie with*, τινί Th.3.38; περί τινος And.4.2; οἱ ἀνταγωνιζόμενοί τι *the parties in a lawsuit*, X.*Cyr*.8.2.27; [οἱ ἐλευθέριοι] οὐκ ἀ. περὶ τῶν χρημάτων Arist.*Rh*.1366[b]8.

3. *act a part in rivalry with*, τινί Plu.*Dem*.29.

II. as Pass., *to be set against*, τινί X.*Oec*.10.12.

ἀντᾰγωνισμα, ατος, τό, gloss on ἅμιλλα, Phot. α 1201 Th.

ἀντᾰγωνιστέω, *oppose, be a rival*, Arist.*Rh*.1416[b]14.

ἀντᾰγωνιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *opponent competitor, rival*, *Dialex*.2.7, X.*Cyr*.1.6.8, 3.3.36, Alex.272; τινί τινος X.*Hier*.4.6, etc.; ἀ. ἔρωτος *a rival* in love, E.*Tr*.1006, cf. Pl.*R*.554e, al.; χαλεποὶ ἀ. τοῖς βαρβάροις Isoc.4.75; ἀ. τῆς παιδείας *opponents* of their system of education, Arist.*Pol*.1338[b]37; ἀ. ἔχειν τινὰ ταῖς ἐπιβολαῖς Plb.2.45.5, τῶν εὐτυχούντων ἀνταγωνιστὴς φθόνος Trag. *adesp.* 167 K.-S.

ἀντᾰγώνιστος, ον, in Poll.3.141, is interpreted, *contending as an adversary*:—but ἀνταγωνίστως (Id.1.157) is f.l. for ἀναντ- in Lib.*Decl*.15.21.

ἀντᾰγωνοθετέω, *act as deputy to* ἀγωνοθέτης, *IG*10(2).133.5 (ii A.D.).

ἀντᾰδῐκέω, *injure in return, retaliate upon*, ἀλλήλους Pl.*Tht*.173a, cf. *Cri*.49b, c, Max.Tyr.18.5.

ἀντᾰδῐκητέον, *one must retaliate*, ibid.

ἀντᾴδω, *sing in answer*, esp. of the partridge, *answer* when another calls, ἀ. ὡς μαχούμενος Arist.*HA*614[a]11, cf. *Mir*.845[b]25, Ael.*NA*4.16; ἀ. Μούσαις Luc.*Pisc*.6; τοῖς φθεγγομένοις Plu.2.794c; *cry out at one*, ἐγὼ δ', ἢν τοῦτο δρᾷς, ἀντᾴσομαι Ar.*Ec*.887:—Pass., στροφῇ ἀντᾳσθῆναι Poll.4.112.

ἀνταείρω, = ἀνταίρω, only in Med., ἀνταείρεσθαι χεῖράς τινι *raise one's* hands *against* one, *make war upon* him, Hdt.3.144, 7.101; or without τινί, 6.44, 7.212; also πόλεμον βασιλέϊ ἀ. 8.140.α´.

ἀντάεις, Dor. for ἀντήεις.

ἄνταθλος, ον, *contending against, rivalling*, τινός *AP*12.68 (Mel.).

ἀνταιδέομαι, Med., *respect in return*, αἰδουμένας ἀ. X.*Cyr*.8.1.28.

ἀνταῖος, α, ον, (ἄντα) *set over against, right opposite*, ἀνταία πλτηγή a wound *in front, right in the breast*, S.*El*.195, E.*Andr*.844; ἀνταίαν ἔπαισεν (sc. πληγήν) S.*Ant*.1308.

2. *opposed to, hostile, hateful*, κνώδαλον ἀ. βροτοῖσιν A.*Ch*.588 (lyr.); πομπά E.*IA*1323 (lyr.), cf. S.*Fr*.72, 334; θεός ib.355; τἀνταῖα θεῶν their *hostile purposes*, A.*Pers*.604.

II. *besought with prayers*, epith. of Hecate, etc., A.R.1.1141, cf. Orph.*H*.41.1; ἀντία· .. ἱκέσιος, A. (*Fr*.223)ap.Hsch.; ἀνταῖος Ζεύς Sch.Il.22.113.

ἀνταίρω, Ion. **ἀνταείρω** (q.v.), *raise against*, χεῖράς τινι *AP*7.139 (so in Med., Th.3.32, 1.53); πόλεμόν τινι Plb.15.7.8; πρὸς Ἔρωτα μάξην *AP*12.147 (Mel.); *raise in reply*, λαμπτῆρας Aen.Tact.26.13:—Med., ὅπλα ἀταιρόμενοι Th.1.53, cf.3.32.

2. ἀνταίρουσιν· ἀντιλέγουσι· Σοφοκλῆς Θυέστῃ (fr.265 R.) Hsch.

II. intr., *rise up* or *rebel against, withstand*, ἀντᾶραί τινι Pl.*Euthd*.272a, D.2.24; πρός τι or τινα, Id.6.5, Plu.*Pyrrh*.15, D.H.6.48:—so in Med., τινί Luc.*Herm*.33, *JTr*.34.

2. of a cliff, *rise opposite to* or *in the same parallel with*, τοῖς κατὰ Μερόην τόποις Str.2.1.2, cf.20; πρὸς τὴν Λιβύην Plu.*Aem*.6.

ἀνταισχύνομαι [ῡ], *to be ashamed in turn*, Ach.Tat.8.4.

ἀνταιτέω, *demand in return*, Th.4.19, Lib.*Or*.54.75; σμικρὰ τῆς ἀμνηστίας τὴν βουλήν App.*BC*3.35.

II. *contest with*, τινὶ τὴν ὑπατείαν D.C.40.53.

ἀνταιτιάομαι, *make a countercharge*, D.C.*Fr*.99.

ἀνταιωρέομαι, *rise over against*, Plot.6.5.11.

ἀντᾰκαῖος, ὁ, a sort of *sturgeon*, Hdt.4.53, Lync.1.9, Ael.*NA*14.23.

2. Adj., τάριχος ἀντακαῖον Antiph.186.

ἀντακάς· σήμερον, and **ἀντακές**· σημεῖον(sic), Hsch.; cf. ἀνταλλές.

ἀντᾰκολουθέω, *to be reciprocally implied*, of the virtues, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.72, cf. S.E.*P*.1.68 (abs.); ἀ. ἀλλήλαις αἱ εὐφύειαι Anon.*in Tht*.11.16; οὐδὲ ἀ. ἀλλήαις [ἀκμὴ καὶ λαμπρότνς] Hermog.*Id*.1.10, cf. Them.*in Ph*.150.29.

ἀντᾰκολουθησις, εως, ἡ, *reciprocal implication*, of the virtues, *Stoic*.3.76, Procl.*in Alc*.p.319 C.

ἀντᾰκολουθία, ἡ, = foreg., *Stoic*.2.121; *correspondence*, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.39 P.

ἀντᾰκόλουθος, ον, *reciprocally implied*, τὸ ἀ. ἀλληλλαις Eustr.*in EN*311.15: abs., *corresponding*, ἕξις dub. in Phld.*Rh*.1.27 S. (cf. *Supp.*)15.

ἀντᾰκοντίζω, *hurl against in return*, λίθον D.C.59.28.

ἀντᾰκούω, fut. -ούσομαι S.*Aj*.1141, *hear in turn*, ἀντὶ τῶν εἰρημένων ἴσ' ἀντάκουσον Id.*OT*544: ἄ. γ' εἶπας ἀντήκουσας E.*Heracl*.1014 (cj.); κἀμοῦ νῦν ἀντάκουσον Id.*Supp*.569; ἀντακούσει τοῦτον ὡς τεθάψεται S.*Aj*.1141: abs., *listen in return*, ἀ. ἐν μέρει A.*Eu*.198, cf. Crates Com.5 D.: also in Prose, X.*An*.2.5.16, Lib.*Decl*.5.89.

ἀντακροάομαι, *hear in turn*, Ar.*Lys*.527.

ἀντακρωτήριον, τό, *opposite headland*, Str.6.1.1.

ἀντᾰλαζονεύομαι, *boast in reply*, Eust.590.11.

ἀντᾰλᾰλάζω, *return a shout*, of friendly armies, Plu.*Pyrrh*.32, *Flam*.4; of an echo, A.*Pers*.390.

ἀνταλλᾰγή, ἡ, *exchanging, exchange, barter*, *Gloss*., Simp.*in Ph*.1350.32

ἀντάλλᾰγμα, ατος, τό, *that which is given* or *taken in exchange*, φίλου *for* a friend, E.*Or*.1157, cf. LxxJb.28.15, al.; τῆς ψυχῆς Ev.Matt.16.26, cf. Ph.*Fr*.110 H.

ἀντάλλᾰγος, ον, *exchanged for another*, Men.16, 254, 513.

ἀνταλλακτέον, *one must give in exchange*, τινός *for* a thing, D.19.233.

ἀνταλλακτης, ου, ὁ, *one who requites*, τωςν κακῶν Phld.*Mort*.17 (pl.).

ἀνταλλακτος, ον, *taken as equivalent*, πρός τι Porph.*Abst*.1.51.

ἀνταλλασσω, Att. **-ττω**, *exchange* one thing *with* another, δάκρυα δ' ἀνταλλάσσετε τοῖς τῆσδε μέλεσι E.*Tr*.351; τὴν ἀξίωσιν τῶν ὀνομάτων ἐς τὰ ἔργα ἀ. they *changed* the signification of the names in relation to things, Th.3.82; τὴν ψυχὴν τοῦ ξρυσίου Poll.3.113.

II. more freq. in Med., *take in exchange*, ἄνδρα A.*Ch*.133; ἀνταλλάσσεσθαί τί τινος *take* one thing *in exchange for* another, E.*Hel*.1088, etc.; τι ἀντί τινος D.16.5; ἀνταλλάσσεσθαι τῇ διανοίᾳ *interchange* in thought, Pl.*Tht*.189c; θάνατον ἀνταλλάξεται *shall receive* death *in exchange*, i.e. as a punishment, E.*Ph*.1633:—so in Pass., ἀντηλλαγμένου τοῦ ἑκατέρων τρόπου *having made on interchange* of each other's custom, i.e. having each adopted the way of the other, Th.4.14.

2. *give in exchange*, μηδεμιᾶς χάριτος μηδ' ὠφλίας τὴν εἰς τοὺς Ἕλληνας εὔνοιαν D.6.10.

ἀνταλλές· ταύτης τῆς ἡμέρας, Hsch.; cf. ἀντακάς, ἀντακές.

ἄνταλλος, ον, *exchanged*, Sch. D.T.p.343 H, also as pers. n. Ἄνταλλος *IG*26514, etc. (v. Robert *Hell*.11.208 n.2).

ἀντᾰμείβομαι, *exchange* one thing *with* another, ὅταν δελφῖσι θῆρες ἀνταμείψωνται νομόν Archil.74.7.

II. c. acc. pers., *repay, requite, punish*, ἀνταμείβεσθαί τινα κακοῖς Id.65.; κακαῖσι ποιναῖς A.*Pr*.225; παθὼν κακῶς κακοῖσιν ἀντημείβετο Id.*Th*.1054; ἀνταμειψόμεσθά σ᾽ ὥσπερ εἰκὸς ἀντὶ τῶνδε Ar.*Th*.723.

III. *answer*, τοῖσδε Hdt.979; πρὸς τοὺς φίλους οἷ᾽ ἀνταμείβει ῥήματ᾽ S.*OC*814; τινὰ οὐδέν ib.123; also ὑμᾶς .. τοῖσδ᾽ ἀνταμείβομαι λόγοις E.*Andr*.154.

ἀντάμειψις [ᾰμ], εως, ἡ, *exchanging, requital*, Aristeas259, *BGU*1816.18 (i B.C.), v.l. in LxxPs.118(119).112, Hsch.

ἀνταμελέω, in fut. Pass. ἀνταμεληθήσομαι, *neglect in turn*, Ph.2.275.

ἀνταμιλλᾶσθαι· ἀντερίζειν, Hsch.

ἀντᾰμοιβαῖος, sc. πούς, the foot ᴗ ᴗ – – ᴗ, Diom.1.481 K.

ἀντᾰμοιβή, ἡ, interchange, πυρὸς ἀ. τὰ πάντα καὶ πῦρ ἁπάντων Heraclit.1.90.

2. *repayment, requital*, εὐεργεσίας Charito5.2.

ἀντᾰμοιβός, ίν, (epic form ἀντημ-) *substitute, given in exchange*, Call.*Del*.52.

2. *requiting*, τὰ ἀ., *reprisals*, *PMasp*.151.257 (vi A.D.).

ἀντᾰμύνομαι [ῡ], Med., *defend oneself against another, resist*, Th.4.19.

II. *requite*, ἐχθρὸν κακοῖς S.*Ant*.643; οἱ ἀνταμυνόμενοι Th.3.84.

ἀνταμφοδέω, (ἄμφοδον) *miss* a person *in the street* going to meet him, *BGU*1030.5 (iii A.D.).

ἀνταναβῐβάδω, *make go up in turn*, X.*HG*3.2.15.

ἀντανταβοάω, *cry out in answer* or *opposition*, App.*BC*2.131.

ἀνταναγιγνώσκω, *read and compare*, Cratin.386; νόμους D.20 Arg.ii 8, cf. *PPetr*.3p.50 (III B.C.).

ἀντανάγω [ᾰγ], *lead up against*, esp. ἀ. νέας *put* ships *to sea against*, Hdt.6.14, cf. Th.7.37: also ἀ. ναυσὶν ἕξ καὶ ὀγδοήκοντα ib.52: more freq.abs. in same sense, whether in Act., as Id.8.38, X.*HG*2.1.23, or in Med., as Th.4.13, X.*HG*1.1.15:—Pass., ναυσὶν ἀνταναχθίες D.S.13.71:—generally, *attack*, ἀντανήγετο πρὸς τὸ μειράκιον Pl.*Erx*.398e.

2. *raise in opposition*, [ὄρος] τῇ Οἴτῃ Philostr.*VA*4.23.

3. *bring up instead*, *AP*9.285 (Phil.).

ἀνταναίρεσις, εως, ἡ, *corresponding diminution*, Arist.*Top*.158[b]33.

II. *alternate removal*, Eust. 1397.44.

III. *cancellation*, Simp.*in Ph*.1237.23.

ἀνταναιρετέος, ον, *to be set off against* (a sum), *PTeb*.61b.220 (ii B.C.).

ἀνταναιρετικός, ή, όν, *cancelling opposite sides of an account, striking a balance*: metaph., εὐλογιστία ἐστὶν ἐπιστήμη -κή *Stoic*.3.64.

ἀνταναιρέω, *strike out of an account*, D.18.231:—Pass., *to be cancelled correspondingly*, Arist.*Metaph*.1040[a]22, Demad.59; *to be struck off*, *PTeb*.60.111, al. (ii B.C.).

2. *kill in return*, Ph.2.321 (Pass.).

3. *set off against, deduct*, *Sammelb*.4369(a).10, al. (iii B.C.), *PRyl*.154.33 (i A.D., Pass.); prob. l. for ἀνταναίρειν (= ἀνθυφελεῖν), Ar.*Fr*.12 D.

4. Med., *resume*, ἀποβεβληκὼς τὴν ἁλουργίδα οὐκέτι ἀντανείλετο Agath.4.29.

5. *counteract with equal strength*, ἰσχυρὸν στόμα ἔχει, ὡς καὶ σιδηρᾶ ἀνταναιρεῖν, of parrot's beak, Cyran.3.52.4 K.

ἀντανάκλᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *reflection of light*, *Placit*.4.14.3, cf. Vett.Val.1.14, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.9.12.1 (pl.); also, of sound, *echo*, Plu.2.502d.

2. *bending back*, ἀγκίστρου Sch.Opp.*H*.1.216.

II. *use of a word in an altered sense*, Lat. *contraria significatio*, Quint.*Inst*.9.3.68, Sch.A.R.1.746.

ἀντανάκλασμός, ὁ, *reflexive sense*, of words, A.D.*Pron*.43.12.

ἀντανάκλαστος, ον, *reciprocal*, προσηγορία Priscian.*Inst*.11.1.

ἀντανάκλάω, *reflect*, φῶς v.l. in Plu.2.696a:—Pass., ἀντανακλᾶται ἀκτίς S.E.*M*.5.82; ὀφθαλμοὶ ἀλλήλοις ἀντανακλώμενοι *reflected* one in another, Ach.Tat.1.9.

2. of sound, in Pass., *to be reflected* or *echoed*, LxxWi.17.19, *Placit*.4.20.2.

3. *bend back*, τὸν ἀγκῶνα Heliod.ap.Orib.49.13.8.

4. Gramm., in Pass., *to be reflexive*, of pronouns, A.D.*Synt*.175.12, cf. Pron.28.3, al.

5. *cause to revert*, in writing, εἴς τι πάλιν ἀ. τὸ πέρας *CPHerm*.18.11.

ἀντανάκοπή, ἡ, *recoil*, κυμάτων Arist.*Mu*.396[a]19.

ἀντανάκόπτω, *throw back again*, Phryn.*PS*p.61 B.

ἀντανάκράζω, *cry out in turn* or *reply*, App.*Mith*.26.

ἀντανάλαμβάνω, *take over instead*, Ptol.*Phas*.p.11 H.

ἀντανᾱλίσκω, *destroy in return*, E.*Or*.1165.

ἀντανάλῠσις, εως, ἡ, *counteraction, incongruity of position*, Vett.Val.186.28, Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8.(3).107.

ἀντανάλύω, Astrol., *counteract*, Vett.Val.289.17 (Pass.).

ἀντανάμένω, *wait instead of* taking active measures, c. inf., Th.3.12.

ἀντανάπαιστος, ὁ, metrical foot (ᴗ – – ᴗ ᴗ), Diom.1.481.29 K.

ἀντανάπαύομαι, Med., *rest correspondingly*, Polyaen.1.14,

ἀντανάπίμπλημι, *fill in return*. v.l. in X.*HG*2.4.12.

ἀντανάπλέκω, *plait in rivalry with*, ἄνθεα τοῖς Μελεαγρείοις στεφάνοις *AP*4.2 (Phil.)

ἀντανάπληρόω, *fill up*, τὴν θέσιν τοῦ ὀνόματος A.D.*Synt*.14.1; τὰ ὑστερήματα τῶν θλίψεων τοῦ Χριστοῦ Ep.Col.1.24; ἀ. πρὸς τὸν εὐπορώτατον ἀεὶ τοὺς ἀπορωτάτους *put in* the poorest *so as to balace* the richest, D.14.17.

ἀντανάπλήρωσις, εως, ἡ, *filling up again*, Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.11 U.

ἀντανασηκόω, *compensate*, *IG*14.956 *A* 19.

ἀντανατέλλω, astrol., *rise in opposition*, *PMich*. III149 xi 5 (ii A.D.).

ἀντανατρέχω, *return*, of the foreskin, Paul.Aeg.6.60.

ἀνταναφέρω, *bring back in turn*, ἀ. τὴν πίστιν Plu.2.20c.

II. abs., *make compensation*, τῇ λοιπῇ δόξῃ πρὸς τὴν δυσφημίαν Them.*Or*.7.99c.

ἀνταναφορά, ἡ, *official counter-report*, *BGU*1859.B.11 (i B.C.).

ἀνταναχωρέω, *give ground in turn*, Aristid.*Or*.23(42).47.

ἄντανδρος, ον, *instead of a man, as a substitute*, ἀντί τινος Luc.*DMort*.16.2, etc.

ἀντάνειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*) *rise so as to balance*, τινί Th.2.75

ἀντανεμία, ἡ, *contrary wind*, Simp.*in de An*.60.32.

ἀντανέχω, *hold up in turn* or *in reply*, πυρσούς Polyaen.6.19.2, cf. 1.40.3, Men.Prot.p.72 D.

ἀντανῐσόω, *make equal, adjust, compensate*, Lib.*Or*.59.161 (dub.):—Pass., Them.*in Ph*., 137.21.

ἀντανίστημι, *set up against* or *in rivalry*, λόγον Plu.2.40e; τρόπαιον D.C.42.48; τί τινι Plu.2.348d.

II. Pass., with aor. 2 Act., *rise up against*, τινὶ ἐς χεῖρας S.*Tr*.441, cf. Plu.*Sull*.7; *rise one against another*, Id.2.723b.

ἀντανίσωμα [ῐ], ατος, τό, *an equivalent*, J.*AJ*18.9.7.

ἀντανίσωσις [ῐσ], εως, ἡ, *balancing, equalizing*, Boethusap.Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*11.28, David*Proll*.214.11, Simp.*in Cael*.458.2.

ἀντᾰνοίγω, *open against*, ἀ. ὄμματα κεραυνοῖς *face* them, Longin.34.4.

ἀνταντάν· ἐπίβουλον, ἀντίδικον, Hsch.

ἀντᾰνύω, v. ἀνατανύω.

ἄνταξ· ἐν μέρει, Hsch. (cf. ὑπαντάξ).

ἀντάξιος, α, ον, also ος, ον Theoc.17.114:—*worth just as much as*, c. gen., ψυχῆς ἀ. *worth* life *itself*, Il.9.401; πολλῶν ἀ. ἄλλων 11.514; ἕκαστος δέκα ἀνδρῶν ἀ. *worth as much as* ten, Hdt.7.103, cf.2.148, Pl.*Lg*.730d, X.*Mem*.2.10.3 etc.; *worthy of*, τέχνας Theoc. l.c.

2. abs., *worth as much, worth no less*, Il.1.136, Ach.Tat.3.23.1 V., Hld.10.18.3.

ἀνταξιόω, *demand as an equivalent* or *in turn*, Th.6.16: c. dupl. acc., ἀνταξιῶσαι δωρεὰν αὐτόν Macho ap.Ath.13.579a.

ἀνταπαιτέω, *demand in return*, Th.3.58, 5.17, Plu.*Sol*.3:—Pass., *to be called on for* a thing *in turn*, λόγον Id.*Cat.Mi*.53.

ἀνταπᾰμείβομαι, *answer in turn*, Tyrt.4.6 W., Call. in *Suppl.Hell*.238.8.

ἀντᾰπᾰτάω, *deceive in turn*, τινά J.*AJ*5.8.11.

ἀντᾰπειλέω, *threaten in turn*, τινί Ph.2.469, cf. Them.*Or*.7.95b.

ἀνταπερύκω [ῡ], *keep off in turn*, *AP*15.14 (Theoph.).

ἀνταπέχω, *receive in return*, χάριτάς τινος *Anatolian Studies* p.343.

ἀνταποδείκνῡμι or **-ύω**, *prove in return* or *answer*, X.*Smp*.2.22; τὸ ἀντικείμενον Arist.*Rh*.1403^{a}27.

2. *appoint instead*, D.C.49.43

ἀνταποδίδωμι, *give back, repay, tender in repayment* or *requital*, Batr.186; ἀ. τὸ ὅμοιον, τὸ ἴσον, Hdt.1.18, Th.1.43; χάριν Pherecr.2 D.; τὴν ἴσην Arist.*Rh*.1379^{b}7; ἀ. τροφεῖα Lys.6.49; ἀρετήν Th.4.19; ὕβριν Plu.2.825c; τὰ αὐτὰ ἀ. *react* in the same way, Pl.*Ti*.79e; of counter-arguments, Id.*Prm*.128d: abs., *pay back*, Th.3 40, Arist.*Rh*.1367^{a}21, LxxDe.32.35, al., Ep.Rom.12.19.

II. *assign as a balance*, ἐναντίαν γένεσιν Pl.*Phd*.71e.

2. *make convertible*, τὴν μεταφορὰν τὴν ἐκ τοῦ ἀνάλογον Arist.*Rh*.1407^{a}15:—Pass., Demetr.*Eloc*.79.

b. Gramm., *make to correspond*, of correlatives (e.g. τοιοῦτος, οἷος), in Pass., A.D.*Conj*.254.19, *Synt*.54.5, al.; so of μέν .. δέ, Arist.*Rh*.1407^{a}23, Demetr.*Eloc*.53, cf. Hermog.*Id*.1.4, al.

3. intr., *answer to, correspond with*, εἰ μὴ ἀνταποδιδοίη τὰ ἕτερα τοῖς ἑτέροις Pl.*Phd*.72a, cf. b; οὐκ ἀνταποδίδωσι τὸ ὅμοιον *there is* no similar *correspondent*, Arist.*Mete*.347^{b}32, cf. *IA*707^{b}16, Ps.-Alex.Aphr.*in SE*192.14.

4. *give back words, exchange* 'tu quoque's', Pl.*Phdr*.236c.

III. *deliver in turn*, τὸ σύνθημα X.*Cyr*.3.3.58 (Pass.); *expalin in turn*, Pl.*Ti*.87c.

IV. *give back* a sound, of an echo, Plu.*Sull*.19; of troops, κραυγὴν ἀ. Id.*Tim*.27.

ἀνταποδομα, ατος, τό, *repayment, requital*, whether of good or evil, LxxSi.12.2, 14.6, al., Ev.Luc.14.12, Ep.Rom.11.9.

ἀνταποδοσις, εως, ἡ, *giving back in turn*, opp. ἀποδοχή, Th.4.81; *rendering, requiting, repayment*, Arist.*EN*1133^{a}3, 1163^{a}11, al.; χάριτος Men.*Mon*.330, D.S.20.100; τῶν εὐεργεσιῶν Phld.*Piet*.14; *retribution*, LxxIs.61.2, 63.4, al.; *reprisals*, γίγνεται ἀ. ἔκ τινος Plb.5.30.6; *reward*, LxxPs.18(19).11, Ep.Col.3.24.

II. *turning back, opposite direction* or *course*, of a current, ἀ. ποιεῖσθαι Plb.4.43.5, etc., cf. Plu.2.136b, ἀ. τῶν ἐκλείψεων *return* of eclipses, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(2).126.6.

2. *responsive sound*, Arist.*Aud*.803^{a}31.

III. *alternation*, e.g. of action and reaction, περιόδων πρὸς ἀλλήλας Hp.*Aph*.1.12; *reaction*, prob. in Epicur.*Ep*.2p.48 U., cf. Thphr.*Vent*.10.

2. Rhet., *parallelism* or *opposition of clauses* in a periodic sentence, Demetr.*Eloc*.23, cf.250; in a simile, *correspondence with* the object of comparison, Quint.*Inst*.8.3.77.

b. Gramm., *correlativity* of words such as τοιοῦτος, οἷος, A.D.*Synt*.54.1.

c. *answering clause*, Hermog.*Id*.1.11, 2.1; v.l. in A.D.*Synt*.20.6.

3. *capping verses*, as a subject of competition, *Michel*913 (Teos).

ἀνταποδοτέον, *one must repay*, τὴν ἀξίαν ὧν ἔπαθεν Arist.*EN*1163^{a}2; τιμήν 1163^{b}14; χάριν 1164^{b}26; τὰς εὐεργεσίας ib.31.

II. ἀ. ἕξιν τινί *one must make* it *correspond to* .., Pl.*Phlb*.40d.

ἀνταποδοτικός, ή, όν, = ἀμοιβαῖος, Sch.Opp.*H*.2.255.

II. Gramm., *belonging to* or *marking* ἀνταπόδοσις, Plb.Rh.p.107 S.; of pronouns, *correlative*, A.D.*Adj*.158.24, *Conj*.237.9, al. Adv. -κῶς Sch.A.R.1.5.

ἀνταποδύομαι [ῡ], *strip, prepare for a contest with*, τινί Philostr.*Im*.2.19.

ἀνταποθνησκω, *die* or *am killed in requital*, ἀνταποθανεῖν τὸν ἀποκτείναντα Antipho 5.10; τοῦ ἐμψύχου δόγματος ὃ ἀνεῖλε Ph.1.94.

ἀντάποινα, v. ἀντίποινα.

ἀντάποινα, f.l. for ἀντίποινα, S.*Ph*.316, E.*HF*755; also in *POxy*.1381.234.

ἀνταποκατάστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *renewal by substitution*, *Corp.Herm*.11.2.

2. of planets, *the opposite position to* ἀποκατάστασις, Doroth.ap.*Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.196.19.

ἀνταποκαταστᾰτικός, ή, όν, Astrol., *opposite to the position of* ἀποκατάστασις, δελήνη Max.*Epit*.p.80 L.

ἀνταποκρίνομαι [ῑ], Med., *answer again*, LxxJb.16.8 Ev.Luc.14.6; *argue against*, τινί Ep.Rom.9.20.

II. *correspond to*, Nicom.*Ar*.1.8.10, 11

ἀνταπόκρῐσις, εως, ἡ, *correspondence* (cf. foreg. II), ib.8., Iamb.*in Nic*.p.36 P.

ἀνταποκτείνω, *kill in return*, Hdt.7.136, A.*Ch*.121, E.*Hec*.262, Ar.*Ach*.326, X.*HG*2.4.27, etc.

ἀνταπολαμβάνω, *receive* or *accept in return*, ἑστίασιν Pl.*Ti*.27b; χάριν D.20.46.

ἀνταπόλλῡμι, *destroy in return*, E.*Ion*1328, Pl.*Cri*.51a.

II. Pass. and Med., with pf.2 Act., *perish in turn*, αὐτὸς ἀνταπωλόμην E.*Hel*.106, cf. *IT*715; ὑπὲρ ἀνδρὸς ἑκάστου δέκα ἀνταπέλλυσθαι Hdt.3.14.

ἀνταπολογέομαι, *speak for the defence* or *in reply*, Is.5.17, D.C.50.2.

ἀνταπομνυμι, 3 pl. imper. -υόντων, *make a counter-declaration on oath*, *SEG*9.1.11 (Cyrene, iv B.C.).

ἀνταποπαίζω, *lose what one has won at play*, ἀστραγάλους Menecr.1 D.

ἀνταποπάλλω, of earthquakes, *thrust back in the opposite direction*, (opp. single shock), Arist.*Mu*.396[a]8.

ἀνταποπαλσις, εως, ἡ, *rebounding, revulsion*, Cass.*Pr*.26.

ἀνταποπέρδω, Lat. *oppedere*, πρὸς τὰς βροντάς Ar.*Nu*.293.

ἀνταπορέω, *raise questions in turn*, S.E.*M*.1.231.

ἀνταποστέλλω, *send in exchange*, ὁμήρους Plb.21.43.22; *send backwards and forwards*, πρέσβεις D.C.50.2, cf. Aen.Tact.31.9 (Pass.); *refer* one *back again*, ἐπί τι S.E.*M*.8.86; of a reflection, τὰς ἀνακλάσεις ἀ. Plu.2.248c.

ἀνταποστρέφω, *turn back again*, Tz.*H*.5.903.

ἀνταποστροφή, ἡ, *turning away from one another*, of places which face opposite ways, Str.6.1.5.

ἀνταποταφρεύω, *cut off in turn by trenches*, App.*BC*2.61.

ἀνταποτειχίζω, *wall off, fortify on the other side*, D.C.43.7.

ἀνταποτίνω [ῑ], *requite, repay*, *AP*9.223 (Bianor), Orph.*fr*.32d, c.

ἀνταποτος· συνδεδεμένος, Hsch.

ἀνταποφαίνω, *show on the other hand*, Th.3.38,67, med., ἀ. γνώμην *put forward a counter*-proposal, J.*AJ*19.2.2.

ἀνταποφέρω, *catch in turn*, of a ball, Poll.9.107.

ἀντάποχον, τό, *counter-receipt*, *POxy*.1542.1 (iv A.D.), *BGU*974.10 (iv A.D.).

ἀντάπτομαι, Ion. for ἀνθάπτομαι.

ἀνταπωθέω, *repel in turn*, Arist.*Pr*.936[b]35:—Pass., Id.*Somn.Vig*.457[b]23.

ἀνταπωσις, εως, ἡ, *mutual repulsion*, *Placit*.2.23.2.

ἄνταρ· ἀετός (Etruscan), Hsch.

2. = δίασμα, Euph.147.

ἀντάρης, ου, ὁ, *the star α Scorpii*, Heph.Astr.1.3, Ptol.*Calend*.p.214 W., Id.*Alm*.8.1.

ἀντᾰριθμέω, *count against one another*, Paus.10.20.1.

ἀντᾰριθμητέον, ἑκάστῳ σταγόνι τοὺς ἴσους [ὀδόντας] Poll.2.93.

ἀνταρκέω, *hold out against*, τοῖς παροῦσιν Th.7.15; πρός τι Plu.*Cleom*.30.

II. abs., *hold out, persist*, Ar.*Eq*.540, Isoc.6.79, 19.26: c. part., ἀκμάζων τῇ ὠκύτητι ἀντήρκεσε Paus.6.13.4, τρέφουσα .. ἀντήρκεσεν D.C.68.25.

ἀνταρκτικός, ή, όν, *antarctic*, πόλος Arist.*Mu*.392[a]4; κύκλος Gem.5.16; without κύκλος, ib.39; ζώνη *Placit*.3.14.1.

ἀνταρσία, ἡ, *insurrection*, Lyd.*Ost*.33, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.171, ἀνταρσίας γενομένης ἐν τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις Arist.*fr.* 667 R. (*Vita Arist.* vulg).

ἀνταρσις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., Sm.4Ki.11.14, Sm.Is.8.12.

ἀνταρτης· τύραννος, ἐπιβαίνων βασιλεῖ, Hsch.

ἀνταχιδικαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *deputy* ἀρχιδικαστής, *PSI*1105.5 (ii A.D.), 1255.3 (iii A.D.).

ἀνταρχιερεύς, έως, ὁ, *deputy high-priest*, *SB*9016.1.1, 2.1 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.3026.19 (ii A.D.).

ἄνταρχος, ὁ, *pro-magistrate*, *Gloss*.

ἀντάρχῳ, οντος, ὁ, *vice-president*, τοῦ ἀγῶνος *IG*2.1077, cf. ib.12(2).35e (Mytil.); *pro-magistrate*, *SIG*785.17 (Chios), *POxy*.907.21 (iii A.D.); ἀ. τῶν στρατηγῶν *AJA*18.329 (Sardes, i B.C.).

ἀντασπάζομαι, *welcome, greet in turn*, X.*Cyr*.1.3.3; *return greeting*, Hierocl.*Facet*.7; *receive kindly*, X.*Cyr*.5.5.42, Pl.Com.12 D., Plu.*Tim*.38.

ἀνταστράπτω, *lighten against*, ἀστραπαῖς D.C.59.28.

ἀντάτας, α, ὁ, (ἄτη) *surety*, *GDI*5015.23 (Gortyn).

ἀντατῑμάζω, *requite with dishonour*, prob. cj. in S.*Aj*.1339.

ἀνταυγάζω, = ἀνταυγέω, πρὸς ἥλιον Hld.1.2, cf.9.14.

II. trans., *expose to the light, illuminate*, ἡλίῳ βίον ἀ. Ph.2.260.

ἀνταυγᾰσία, ἡ, *reflection of light*, *Gloss*.:—also **-εια** or **-ία**, ἡ, *Placit*.2.20.12, X.*Cyn*.5.18, Plu.2.921b, Ps.-Hp.*Hebd*.1.52; ἡλίου Onos.29.2; τῆς χιόνος *from* the snow, D.S.17.82; *shining in one's face*, ἡλίου Ascl.*Tact*.12.10.

ἀνταυγέω, *reflect light*, Hp.*Carn*.17, Arist.*Pr*.932[a]27, Chaerem.14; πρὸς Ὄλυμπον Emp.44; φάσγανον ἀνταυγεῖ φόνον *flashes back* murder, E.*Or*.1519; *gleam, glitter*, Eub.56.

ἀνταυγής, ές, *reflecting light, sparkling*, κάλλος Sannyr.1 D.; κόραι Ar.*Th*.902; χιών D.S.17.82: pr. n. Ἀνταύγης, of the sun, Orph.*fr*.237.

ἀνταυδάω, *address face to face*, τινά S.*El*.1478.

ἀνταυλέω, *play on the pipe*(*s*) or *aulos against*, τινί Agath.4.23.

ἀντᾰΰω, *sund in turn, answer*, οἱ ἀντάϋσε [ῡ] βροντᾶς φθέγμα Pi.*P*.4.197, cf. Opp.*C*.2.78.

ἀνταθαιρέω, *take away in return*, in Med., Antipho 4.17;—Act., intr., *diminish in turn*, Aristid.*Or*.23(42).50, cf.2.309 J.

II. *subtract from the opposite side*, and **-εσις**, εωσ, ἡ, *subtraction from the opposite side*, Nicom.*Ar*.1.13.

ἀνταφεστιάω, *feast in return*, Pl.*Ti*.17b.

ἀνταφίημι, [φῐ], *let go in turn*, δάκρυ ἀ. *let* the tear *fall in turn*, E.*IA*478.

II. *send back*, σφαῖραν Poll.9.107.

ἀντᾰχᾱτης λίθος, = ἀντιαχάτης, Socr.Dion*Lith*.40 H.-S., Plin.*HN*37.139.

ἀντάω, Ep. impf. ἤντεον Il.7.423:

I. c. dat. pers., *come opposite to, meet face to face, meet with*, ἥ οἱ ἔπειτ᾽ ἤντησ᾽ ib.6.399; ἤντεον ἀλλήλοισιν 7.423; so also in Trag., ἀνέμοις ἀ. A.*Supp*.36; πατρί S.*Tr*.902, etc.

II. = ἀντιάω, c. gen.,

1. c. gen. pers., *meet* in battle, εἴ κεν πάντων ἀντήσομεν Od.16.254, cf. Il.16.423: also without any hostile sense, σπέρμα μὲν ἄντασ᾽ Ἐρεχθειδᾶν by lineage *she reached, went up to* the Erechtheidae, S.*Ant*.682.

2. c. gen. rei, *meet with, take part in, partake in* or *of*, μάχης, δαίτης, Il.7.158, Od.3.44; κατάλεξον ὅπως ἤντησας ὀπωπῆς how thou *host gained* sight of him, ib.17.44, cf.3.97; so ἀ. ξεινίων Hdt.2.119; ἁλώδιος Pi.*O*.10(11).42; ἀ. τινὸς ὑπό τινος *meet with* such and such treatment from another, Hdt.1.114; σφῷν .. θεοῖς ἀρῶμαι μή ποτ᾽ ἀντῆσαι κακῶν S.*OC*1445.

III. c. acc., ἤν νιν πομπαῖς ἀντήσῃς E.*IA*150 (s.v.l.).—The simple Verb never in Com. or Att. Prose; but cf. ἀπαντάω.

ἀντεγγράφω [ᾰφ], *insert* one name *instead of* another, Arist.*Ath*.36.2, D.25.73 (Pass.).

ἀντεγείρω, *raise* or *build instead*, D.C.69.12; *build in opposition*, τί τινι App.*Pun*.144.

ἀντεγκᾰλέω, *make a counter-claim*, D.40.14.

2. *bring a counter-charge*, τινί Isoc.17.12, D.H.8.64, Plu.*Ant*.55, etc.; ἀλλήλοις δώρων Hermog.*Stat*.3.

ἀντέγκειμαι, Pass., *to be urgent on the other side*, Eun.*VS*p.470 B.

II. *to be inserted in place of* another letter (as θ for ε), Eust. 1863.56.

ἀντέγκλημα, ατος, τό, *counter-claim* or *-charge*, Quint.*Inst*.7.4.8, Hermog.*Stat*.2, cf. 11: pl., Corn.*Rh*.p.387 H.

ἀντεγκληματικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a counter-accusation*, ἀντίθεσις Hermog.*Stat*.6, 12; τὸ -κόν Antipho 4.2 Arg.; τὰ -κά Aps.p.235 H. Adv. -κῶς Sch.A.R.1.834.

ἀντεγχειρίζω, *entrust to* another *instead*, τινὶ δίκας D.C.60.24.

ἀντεγχέω, *pour in instead*, Gal.18(1).282.

ἀντεικάζω, fut. -άσομαι Pl.*Men*.80c: aor. -ῄκασα Ar.*V*.1311, subj. -εικάσω Pl. l.c.:—*compare in return*, τινά τινι Ar. l.c.: c. acc., Pl. l.c.:—hence **-ασία,** ἡ, Sch.*Ven*.Il.8.560.

ἀντειλέω, *unwind in opposite direction*, Orib.49.22.18 (Pass.).

ἀντεῖν· ὁ ἐναντίος τῇ ἀγωγῇ, Hsch.

ἀντείνω, poet. for ἀνατείνω.

ἀντεῖπον, aor. 2 without any pres. (cf. ἀντερῶ, ἀντιλέγω, ἀνταγορεύω), *speak against* or *in answer, gainsay*, c. dat., S.*OC*999, etc.; ἀ. τινὶ δεομένῳ Th.1.136: abs., οὐδὲν ἀντειπεῖν ἔχω A.*Pr*.51; ἀ. πρός τινα or τι, Th.3.61, X.*HG*3.3.3; *oppose*, Pl.*Thg*.131a; ἀ. ὑπέρ τινος *speak* in one's defence, Ar.*Th*.545: c. acc. cogn., ἀ. ἔπος *utter* a word *of contradiction*, E.*IA*1391; δύο λόγω περὶ τῶν αὐτῶν ἀντειπεῖν *speak on both sides of* a question, Isoc.10.1; τούτῳ ἂν δίκαιον λόγον ἀντείποιμι Pl.*Ap*.28b.

2. κακῶς ἀ. τινά *malign* him *in turn*, S.*Ant*.1053.

ἀντειρήναρχος, ὁ, *deputy* εἰρήναρχος, *SEG*6.700, 711 (Pamphylia).

ἀντείρομαι, Ion. aor. -ειρόμην, Att. -ηρόμην:—*ask in turn*, Hdt.1.120, 3.23, X.*Cyr*.2.2.22: in part., Plu.2.739b.

ἀντειρωνεύομαι, *use*, εἰρωνεία *in reply*, Sch.Gen.Il.1.132.

ἀντεισάγω [ᾰγ], *introduce, import instead*, D.9.39 (Pass.), Pl.*Ax*.369e, Men.402.16, etc.

2. *bring in as replacement* for shortfall, Just.*Nov*.43.1 pr.

II. *bring in to office*, etc., *in turn*, ἀλλήλους εἰς ἐπαρχίας κτλ. Plu.*Caes*.14.

III. *restore*, Gal.6.75, al.

ἀντεισᾰγωγή, ἡ, *compensatory antithesis* (as οἰκτρόν .. σεμνὸν δέ), Alex.*Fig*.1.25, Zonae.*Fig*.20.

2. *replacement* of shortfall in funds, Just.*Nov*.43.1 pr.

ἀντεισακτέον, v.l. for ἀντεισενεκτέον, q.v.

2. *one must restore*, Gal.1.393.

ἀντεισβάλλω, intr., *make an inroad in reprisal*, D.C.48.21.

ἀντεισδύνω [ῡ], *enter instead*, εἰς τοὺς πόρους Eust. 1111.45.

ἀντεισειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*) *enter in turn* or *in return*, Simp.*in Ph*.573.4.

ἀντεισενεκτέον, *one must introduce instead*, Hermog.*Stat*.3.

ἀντεισέρχομαι, *enter in turn* or *instead*, Aristid.*Or*.37(2).27, Hero *Spir*.2.36, Them.*in Ph*.113.26.

ἀντεισκρίνομαι [ῑ], *to be introduced in place of*, Hero *Spir*.1.3.

ἀντεισοδιάζω, *bring in, introduce in turn*, Sch.D.T.p.72 H., *SEG*14.639.E20 (sp. ἀντισ-, Caunus, i A.D.; in uncertain sense, app. w. ref. to entering port)

ἀντεισπράττω, *exact in return*, *SEG*29.127.E82 (ii A.D.).

ἀντεισφέρω, *contribute in return*, τὰς εἰσφοράς Ar.*Lys*.654: metaph., οὐδὲ τυχόντα ἔρανον ἀλλήλαις Gal.*UP*8.7.

II. νόμον ἀ. *substitute a new* law *for* an old one, D.20.97; καινὰ δαιμόνια D.C.52.36.

III. *introduce as a counter measure*, Onos.42.12.

ἀντεισφορά, ἡ, *contribution in return*, *Milet*.3 No.147.22 (iii B.C.).

ἀντεκβάλλομαι, *to be produced in an opposite direction*, *Theol.Ar*.26; ἀλλήλοις *to be correspondingly projected*, Anon.*in EN*224.24.

ἀντεκδικος, ὁ, *deputy defensor*, *POxy*.1987 (vi A.D.), cf. *PLond*.5.1709.80 (vi A.D.).

ἀντεκθέω, *rush out on the other side from*, Arr.*An*.1.21.3.

ἀντεκθλίβω [ῑ], *squeeze out in turn*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.9.

ἀντεκκαίω, *kindle in turn*, metaph. of passion, J.*AJ*15.7.3 (Pass).

ἀντεκκλέπτω, *steal away in return*, Ar.*Ach*.527.

ἀντεκκομίζω, *carry out* or *away in return*, in fut. ἀντεκκομιεῖ, Hsch.

ἀντεκκόπτω, *knock out in return*, ὀφθαλμόν D.24.140; εἴ τις τὸν ὀφθαλμὸν ἐξέκοψέ τινος, ἀντεκκοπῆναι Arist.*MM*1194[a]38, cf. D.S.12.17.

ἀντεκκρίνω [ῑ], *excrete in turn*, Gal.4.517 (Pass.).

ἀντεκπέμπω, *send out in turn*, X.*HG*4.8.25; *expel, discharge in turn*, of respiration, Gal.5.710.

ἀντεκπλέω, *sail out against*, τινί Th.4.13: abs., Plu.*Lys*.10.

ἀντεκπλήσσω, *frighten in return*, Ael.*NA*12.15, Aristid.1.130 J.

ἀντεκπνέω, *breathe out in turn*, Gal.*Nat.Fac*.3.13, al.

ἀντεκρέω, *flow out in turn*, ib.1.13, *UP*6.11.

ἀντεκτᾰσις· ἀνταπόδοσις, Hsch.

ἀντεκτάσσω (sc. στρατόν), *draw up troops in opposition*, App.*BC*4.108.

ἀντεκτείνω, *stretch out in rivalry*, ἀ. αὑτόν τινι *match* oneself *with* another, Ar.*Ra*.1042; τῇ ἐκείνου δεινότητι τὸν ἐκείνου πλοῦτον Philostr.*VS*1.21.4.

ἀντεκτίθημι, *set forth* or *state instead*, Plu.*Arat*.1; *publish a counter-edict*, Id.*CG*12.

II. *contrast with*, S.E.*M*.1.251.

ἀντεκτιτα, τά, gloss on ἀντίτιμα, Hsch. (ἀνέκτιστα cod.).

ἀντεκτίνω [ῑ], *repay*, Ph.2.78, al.

ἀντεκτῐσις, εως, ἡ, *retribution*, Id.1.159; *requital*, Sch.Pi.*P*.1.112.

ἀντεκτρέφω, *to maintain in return*:—in Pass., ἀντεκτ ρέφεσθαι ὑπὸ τῶν ἐκγόνων Arist.*HA*615[b]25.

2. *train as a rival*, βότρυν βότρυϊ Lync.ap.Ath.14.654a.

ἀντεκτρέχω, *sally out against*, X.*HG*4.3.17, *Ages*.2.10.

ἀντεκφέρω, *bring out against, oppose*, τί τινι Plu.2.72e.

ἀντεκφύομαι, *grow out, issue opposite*, Gal.5.537.

ἀντελαττόομαι, *to be worsted in turn*, D.C.44.27.

ἀντελαύνω, intr., *sail against*, τριήρει with a trireme, Plu.*Nic*.24.

ἀντελία, ἁ, = ἀντολίη, *Boeot.adesp*.41 *fr*.2.3 P. (pl.).

ἀντελιγμός, ὁ, Ion. for ἀνθελ- (q.v.).

ἀντελλογέω, *deduct*, *POxy*.1578.11 (iii A.D.).

ἀντελλογισμός, ὁ, *compensation*, *Gloss*.

ἀντελλογος, ὁ, = foreg.: metaph., ἐν ἀντελλόγῳ σταθμᾶσθαι Eust.997.54.

ἀντελπίζω, *hope instead* or *in turn*, ἄλλα Th.1.70; ἕτερον πλοῦτον Lib.*Decl*.26.28.

ἀντεμβαίνω, *fit into each other*, of hinge-joints (γίγγλυμοι), Gal.2.737:—also **-βᾰσις,** εως, ἡ, ibid.

ἀντεμβάλλω, *put in instead*, τῇ γῇ παγκαρπίαν Thphr.*HP*9.8.7; *substitute*, Dsc.2.49; ἀντεμβαλλόμενα καλοῦμεν τὰ ἀντὶ τῶν ἄλλων ἐμβαλλόμενα φάρμακα Gal.19.721.4.

2. intr., *make an inroad in turn*, X.*HG*3.5.4, Plb.5.96.3; *attack in turn*, Plu.*Phil*.18.

ἀντεμβᾰσις, v. sub ἀντεμβαίνω.

ἀντεμβῐβάζω, *put on board instead*, Th.7.13, cf. D.4.37.

ἀντεμβοάω, *shout at* a person *in answer*, *AB*85, Eust.855.21.

ἀντεμβοή, ἡ, *answering cry*, Anon. in Rh.3.580 W.

ἀντεμβολή, ἡ, *pipe made of pieces fitted into each other*, *BGU*1117.16 (13 B.C.), cf. 1116.12.

2. = ἀντέμβασις, Hsch. s.v. ἐπαλλάξαντες, Suid. s.v. γίγγλυμοι.

3. *substitute*, κίκεως *PHolm*.10.11.

ἀντεμβριάζειν· ἀντεξετάζειν, Hsch. (ἀντεμβιάζειν *La*.)

ἀντεμβροχή, ἡ, *remedy for external application*, Orib.*fr*.90.

ἀντεμμάσασθαι, *requite an injury*, dub. word in E.*Fr*.611 (= Eup.458).

ἀντεμόνιον, τό, *antimony*, Anon.Alch.334.2.

ἀντεμπαίζω, *mock at in return*, τινί Sch.Ar.*Pax*1112.

ἀντεμπείρω, in Pass., *resist and become fixed*, of barbs, Paul.Aeg.6.88.

ἀντεμπήγνῠμαι, aor. 2 -ενεπᾰγην, Pass., *to be plunged in in revenge*, τισί Ar.*Ach*.230.

ἀντεμπίπλημι, *fill in turn*, ἀντενέπλησαν τὴν δδόν X.*HG*2.4.12; *fill in return, by way of compensation*, τί τινος Id.*An*.4.5.28:—Pass., *to be filled with in exchange*, τινός Pl.*Lg*.705b.

ἀντεμπίπρημι, *set on fire in return*, ἀντενεπίμπρᾰσαν τὰ ἱρά Hdt.5.102.

ἀντεμπίπτω, *fall into the place of*, Phlp.*in Ph*.547.19; *attack in return*, Agath.5.19.

ἀντεμπλέκομαι, Pass., *to be entwined together*, ἀλλήλαις Dsc.4.75, cf. Poll.1.184; of *crossed* or *reversed* bandaging, Sor.*Fasc*.12.513 C.:—*return* one's *embraces* or *salutation*, J.*AJ*16.2.5.

ἀντεμπλοκή, ἡ, *mutual entwining*, αἱ ἐν ταῖς ἀτόμοις ἀ M.Ant.7.50; *crossing* of veins, Gal. *in* Pl.*Ti*.7; *complication, confusion*, M.Ant.6.10.

ἀντεμφαίνω, *oppose by a counter-statement*, ἀ. ταῖς ἀποφάσεσιν Plb.18.28.12.

ἀντεμφᾰνίζω, = foreg., Hsch. *make out a case before*, τῷ τε δήμ[ῳ] ἀντεμφανιοῦμεν *PZen.Col*.11.10 (iii B.C.)

ἀντεμφᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *difference of appearance*, Str.2.4.8; also pl., ibid.; *opposition, antithesis*, S.E.*M*.1.57; *distinction*, Hdn.Gr.1.941, A.D. Adv.159.19.

ἀντεμφράττω, *obstruct*, Simp.*in Cael*.441.7.

ἀντεμφύομαι, *to be inserted opposite*, Gal.4.384.

ἀντενᾰγωγή, ἡ, *countersuit*, *Cod.Just*.7.51.5.1.

ἀντεναντίωσις, εως, ἡ, Rhet., *positive statement made in a negative form*, as οὐκ ἐλάχιστα for μέγιστα, Alex.*Fig*.2.23, Zonae.*Fig*.22.

ἀντενδείκνῠμαι, *give contrary indications*, of symptoms, Gal.10.626.

ἀντένδειξις, εως, ἡ, *counter-indication*, Gal.10.630.14, Steph.*in Hp*.2 282 D.

ἀντενδίδωμι, *give way in turn*, of sawyers, ὁ μὲν ἕλκει, ὁ δ' ἀντενέδωκε, Ar.*V*.694 (Dobree, for ἀντανέδωκε).

ἀντενδύομαι [ῡ], *put on instead*, Plu.2.139c.

ἀντενέδρα, ἡ, *counter-ambuscade*, Plb.1.57.3.

ἀντενεδρεύω, *lay a counter-ambuscade*, Hp.*Ep*.17, D.C.41.51.

ἀντενεργέω, *to be efficacious against*, θανασίμοις Dsc.1.115.

ἀντενέχῠρον, τό, *counter-pledge*, Sch.A.R.1.1355:—hence **-εχῠράζομαι,** *take a counter-pledge*, Hsch. s.v. ῥυσιάζει.

ἀντένθεσις, εως, ἡ, *insertion instead*, Eust. 1679.12.

ἀντενίστημι, *insert instead*, prob. rest. in *IGRom*.4.293 i 37 (Pergam., ii B.C., Pass.).

ἀντενοικίζω, *introduce as inhabitants instead*:—Pass., αἱ ψυχαὶ ἁγνοῖς πάλιν ἀ. σώμασιν J.*BJ*3.8.5.

ἀντέντευξις, εως, ἡ, *counter-petition, summons*, *PHib*.203.7, 16 (iii B.C.).

ἀντεντίθημι, *insert in turn* or *instead*, Nicom.*Ar*.2.27.

ἀντεξάγω [ᾰγ], *export in return*, X.*Vect*.3.2.

2. *evict in return*, *BGU*1273.34 (iii B.C.; written ἀντιεξ-).

II. *lead out against*, τὰ στρατόπεδα Plb.2.18.6, cf. D.H.8.65, Plu.*Publ*.9; v.l. for προσήγαγε, D.S.13.66:—abs., *march out against*, τινί Plb.3.66.11.

ἀντεξαίρω, *raise to an equal height*, λόγοις ἔργα Philostr.*VS*1.19.1.

ἀντεξαιτέω, *demand in return*, Plu.*Alex*.11.

ἀντεξανίστᾰμαι, Pass., with aor. 2 Act., *rise up against*, πρός τι Hld.7.19., transf., of the principle of cold in relation to heat, Plu.2.946d (v.l. ἀντεξίσταμαι, q.v.)

ἀντεξᾰπᾰτάω, *deceive in return*, D.C.58.18.

ἀντέξαρμα, ατος, τό, (ἀντεξαίρω) *southerly elevation* (i.e. *latitude*), *corresponding to* a northerly one, *Theol.Ar*.25.

ἀντέξειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*) *go out against*, X.*HG*4.5.10, Plb.1.24.10.

ἀντεξελαύνω, *charge against, attack*, Plu.*Phil*.18, al., D.C.47.43.

ἀντεξέρχομαι, = ἀντέξειμι, X.*HG*7.2.12, *Cyr*.6.3.13.

ἀντεξετάζω, *try* one *by the standard of another*, Aeschin.1.8, 37, Arr.*Epict*.2.18.21; τι πρός τι Plu.*Caes*.3, cf. Gal.18(1).229; τινὰ ἀλλήλοις Them.*in Ph*.52.20; *compare*, λόγους Luc.*Herm*.30, cf. Aps.p.247 H., etc.:—Pass., *to be measured* or *compared*, παρά or πρός τι, Plu.*Tim*.36, 2.65b; τινί Ph.2.45, al., D.Chr.31.126:—Med., *measure one's strength against* another, τινί Luc.*DMort*.12.2: esp. *dispute with* him *at law*, like ἀντιδικέω, ib.29.1: metaph., ἀ. τῇ νόσῳ Id.*Abd*.16.

ἀντεξέτᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *comparison*, A.D.*Synt*.161.10, Aps.p.248 H., al.

2. *term of comparison*, of an integer compared with the sum of the preceding integers, *Theol.Ar*.10.

ἀντεξεταστέον, *one must compare*, Max.Tyr.30.6.

ἀντεξεταστικός, ή, όν, *comparative*. Aphth.*Prog*.10. Adv. -κῶς Men.Rh.p.403 S.

ἀντεξήγησις, εως, ἡ, *counter-explanation*, αἱ πρὸς Ἰόβαν ἀ., title of work by Didymus, Ath.14.634c.

ἀντεξηγητής, οῦ, ὁ, *deputy*-ἐξηγητής *BGU*362 xv 10 (iii A.D.), *PMeyer*6.9 (ii A.D.), *PRyl*.397.1 (iii A.D.).

ἀντεξιππεύω, *ride out against*, Plu.*Pomp*.7.

ἀντεξῐσάζω, *make equal, compare*, Sch.Od.11.309.

ἀντεξίστᾰμαι, Pass., with aor. 2 Act., *yield to an attack, retire from the contest*, Plu.2.946d.

ἀντέξοδος, ἡ, a *military movement*, τὰς δι' ἀλλήλων ἀ. καὶ εἰσόδους Onos.10.2.

ἀντεξορμάω, *sail* or *march out against*, D.C.48.47, 63.24.

ἀντεξόρμησις, εως, ἡ, *sailing against*, v.l. in Th.2.01; *countercharge*, Plu.*Pomp*.69.

ἀντέξωσις, εως, ἡ, *counter-thrust*, Epicur.*Ep*.2 p.4. U.

ἀντεπάγω [ᾰγ], *lead against*: abs. (sc. στρατόν or the like), *advance against, advance to meet an enemy*, Th.4.124, Plb.12.18.11, etc.

II. *inflict in return*, ποινήν τινι Aristaenet.2.9.

III. *introduce as a counter-measure*, ἀλεξήματα Onos.30.

ἀντεπακτέον, *one must march against*, πρός τινα Id.21.6.

ἀντεπᾴδω, *use charms against*, Plot.4.4.43.

ἀντεπαινέω, *praise in return*, X.*Cyr*.8.3.49.

II. Pass., ἀ. τινι *to be extolled in comparison with*, Luc.*Pr.Im*.19.

ἀντεπανάγομαι [ᾰγ], *put to sea against*, πρός τινα Th.4.25.

ἀντέπαρχος, ὁ, *subpraefectus*, *Gloss*.

ἀντεπαφίημι [φῐ], *let go, let slip against*, τινί Luc.*Zeux*.9.

ἀντέπειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*) *rush upon, meet an advancing enemy*, Th.4.33, 96, etc.; τινί Id.7.6, cf. Lib.*Decl*.37.15, Onos.8.2; πρός τι Id.21.8.

ἀντεπεισάγομαι [ᾰγ], *to be carried in* or *enter instead*, Ti.Locr.102a; f.l. for sq., *Placit*.4.22.1.

ἀντεπείσειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*) *enter in turn*, εἰς τὰ ἀραιώματα ibid.

ἀντεπείσοδος, ἡ, *entrance in return*, ἀ παρέχειν ibid.

ἀντεπεισφέρομαι, *come in instead*, ib.2.

ἀντεπέκτᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *stretching in the opposite direction*, Hsch. s.v. τόξου πῆχυν.

ἀντεπεκτείνω, *stretch in the contrary direction*, Gal.18(1).213.

ἀντεπελαύνω, *rush to meet attack one*, App.*Pun*.26.

ἀντεπεξάγω [ᾰγ], intr., *sail* or *march out against*, Th.8.104, Luc.*Bacch*.3: c. acc., στρατιάν, δύναμιν, J.*AJ*6.9.1, 8.14.4:—also in Med., D.C.50.31.

ἀντεπέξειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*) *march out to meet* an enemy, πρός τινα Th.7.37: abs., X.*Cyr*.3.3.30, etc.

ἀντεπεξελαύνω, foreg., Th.4.72.

ἀντεπεξέρχομαι, = ἀντεπέξειμι, ib.131, Aristid.1.149 J.

ἀντεπέξοδος, ἡ, *sally in turn*, D.C.47.37.

ἀντεπερείδομαι· *obnitor*, *Gloss*.

ἀντεπέρχομαι, *march against in return*. Aristid.1.150 J., cf. D.C.36.51.

ἀντεπερωτάω· *restipulor*, *Gloss*.

II. *ask a question in turn*, *PLond*.1.118(1).70 (vi A.D.).

ἀντεπερώτησις, εως, ἡ, *restipulatio*, *Gloss*.

ἀντεπηχέω, *clamour against* one, Luc.*Cat*.19.

ἀντεπιβουλεύω, *form counter-designs*, Th.1.33, 3.12, etc.

ἀντεπιγράφω [ᾰ], *write* something *instead*, καλὰ ἐπιγράμματα ἀνελὼν ἀσ εβῆ ἀ. D.22.72:—Med., -εσθαι ἐπὶ τὸ νίκημα *put their own* names *instead of the other party to* the victory, i.e. *claim* it, Plb.18.34.2.

ἀντεπιδείκνῡμι, *exhibit in turn*, Pl.*Tht*.162b: c. part., *contrast*, ἀ. ἑαυτὸν ποιοῦντά τι X.*Ages*.1.12:—Med., *exhibit oneself in competition*, Plu.2.674b: also c. acc. rei, ἀ. τι καλόν τινι *display a* fine *sight in rivalry with*, Id.*Ant*.23; also τι πρός τι Id.Alex.21.

ἀντεπιθεσις, εως, ἡ, *mutual attack, contention*, Ph.1.7, al.

ἀντεπιθύω, *offer sacrifice as substitute*, *BCH*15.207.

ἀντεπιθῡμέω, *desire* a thing *in rivalry with*, τινός And.4.28:—Pass., ἐπιθυμῶν ξυνεῖναι καὶ ἀντεπιθυμεῖσθαι τῆς ξυνουσίας and *have one's* company *desired in turn*, X.*Mem*.2.6.28.

ἀντεπικᾰλέω, *accuse in return*, ἀ. ὅτι .. App.*BC*5.59.

ἀντεπικειμαι, *to be placed upon*, Gal.12.604.

ἀντεπικηρύσσω, *put a price on* one's *head in return*, χρήματά τινι Poll.4.93.

ἀντεπικαυρέω, *help in return*, τινί X.*HG*4.6.3.

ἀντεπικράτεια [ρᾰ], ἡ, *alternate mastery*, νείκους καὶ φιλίας *Placit*.2.4.8.

ἀντεπικρᾰτέω, *get the upper hand in turn*, Str.16.1.19, D.C.44.27.

ἀντεπιλαμβάνομαι, *lay hold on the other side*, Luc.*Symp*.43.

ἀντεπιμελίομαι or **-μέλομαι**, *attend* or *give heed in turn*, v.l. X.*Cyr*.5.1.18; τινός *to* one, Id.*An*.3.1.16.

ἀντεπιμέλλω, v.l. for ἀντιμέλλω (q.v.).

ἀντεπιμετρέω, *measure to in return*, Poll.5.142.

ἀντεπινοέω, *devise in turn*, Ael.*NA*6.23, J.*AJ*10.8.1: c. inf., App.*BC*4.109.

ἀντεπιπλέω, *sail against in turn*, Th.1.54 and prob. in 1.50, Poll.1.124.

ἀντεπιρρέω, *admit a counter-fluxion*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.29.

ἀντεπιρρημα, ατος, τό, *counter*-ἐπίρρημα, Heph.*Poëm*.8.2, Poll.4.112; v. ἐπίρρημα.

ἀντεπισκώπτω, *mock in return*, τινά Plb.18.7.5.

ἀντεπισπάω, gloss on ἀνθέλκω, Hsch.:—Med., Ph.1.247; *absorb* nutriment, Gal.17(2).312.

ἀντεπισταλμα, ατος, τό, *return furnished in reply*, *CPR*20 i 20 (iii A.D.).

ἀντεπισταλτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for replying to a letter*: -κή (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *art of writing replies*, *Epist.Charact*.19.

ἀντεπιστάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *vice-president*, τοῦ Μουσείου Bernand *Les portes*32 (*SB*7027.4) (ii A.D.).

ἀντεπιστέλλω, *write an answer*, *CPR*20 ii 5 (iii A.D.): c. inf., J.*AJ*15.6.2, al.; οὐδέν Luc.*Sat*.19:—Pass., τὰ ἀντεπεσταλμένα Paus.4.22.6, etc.

ἀντεπιστρᾰτεύω, *take the field against*, X.*HG*4.8.33.

ἀντεπιστρέφω, *turn against, retort*, Plu.2.810e; *turn round and back*, of a needle, Gal.10.418.

ἀντεπιστροφή, ἡ, *turning back upon*, χειρὸς ἐπὶ τὸν ὦμον *Placit*.4.14.3; κατ᾽ ἀ. Ruf.ap.Orib.49.35.4.

ἀντεπιτάσσω, *order in turn*, τινὶ ποιεῖν τι Th.1.135; τινί τι Pl.*Ti*.20b.

ἀντεπιτείνω, *excite by contrast*, τὴν φαντασίαν Plu.2.933c.

ἀντεπιτειχίζω, *raise a counter-work*: metaph., Λυκείῳ τὴν᾽Ιταλίαν ἀ. Him.*Or*.7.13: so as Dep. with pf. Pass., *establish a fort in the enemy's country*, Th.1.142.

ἀντεπιτίθημι, *put on in exchange*, D.C.58.7 (Pass.).

2. ἀ. ἐπιστολὴν πρός τινα *give* a letter *in answer*, Th.1.129, Is.*Fr*.49, cf. J.*AJ*17.5.1.

II. Med., *make a counter-attack, throw oneself upon*, D.S.36.4, Ph.1.661; simply, *attack*, 2.111:—Act. in same sense, ἀλλήλοισιν *make* mutual *plots*, Hp.*Ep*.17.

ἀντεπιτρέχω· ἀντεφοδεύω, Suid.; *turn and attack*, of animals at bay, Ph.2.354.

ἀντεπιτροπεύω, astrol., *to be associate-ruler*, *PMich*. III149 xvii 7, 11 (ii A.D.).

ἀντεπιτροπος, *sub-procurator*, *Ephes*.2. No.28, cf. *CIL*3.14195[4], al.; ἀπὸ τῶν ἀ.· *a ramulariis*, *Gloss*.

ἀντεπιφέρω, *lay, inflict in turn upon*, κακὰ πόλεσι Ph.1.407; ἀντεποισόμεθα· ἀντεπενέγκω .., Hsch. (-επονησ- cod.).

2. Pass., *rush upon in turn*, Ti.Locr.102a.

ἀντεπιχειρέω, *make a counter-attack*, Str.5.2.2, cf. Max.Tyr.18.9; τινί Plu.*Them*.31.

II. *make attempts to prove the contrary*, Arist.*Top*.160[b]10; τὰ ἀντεπιχειρούμενα *controversial efforts to prove* or *disprove*, S.E.*M*.9.191.

ἀντεπιχείρησις, εως, ἡ, *a counter-attack*, D.H.9.14.

ἀντεπόπτευσις, v.l. ἀντεμπότευσις, εως, ἡ, Lat. *compensatio, reputatio*, *Gloss*.

ἀντέρᾰμαι, aor. -ηράσθην, *to be a rival in love*, τινί τινος Luc.*Musc.Enc*.10.

ἀντερᾰνίζω, *contribute one's share in turn*:—Pass., *to be repaid*, ὄμμασιν ἀλλοτρίοις *AP*9.12 (Leon.).

ἀντεραστής, οῦ, ὁ, *rival in love*, τινός Ar.*Eq*.733, X.*Cyn*.1.7, Pl.*Amat*.132c; generally, *rival*, Pl.*R*.521b, Arist.*Rh*.1388[a]14:—fem. **ἀντεράστρια**, *Gloss*.

ἀντεράω, *love in return*, τῶν ἀντερώντων ἱμέρῳ πεπληγμένος A.*Ag*.544; ἐρῶν ἀντερᾶται X.*Smp*.8.3, cf. Bion*Fr*.8.1; ἀντερᾶν τινός Luc.*DMar*.1.5; ἀντερᾶσθαι ὑπό τινος Plu.*Dio*16.

II. *rival in love*, τινί Id.2.972d; ἀ. τινί τινος *rival* one *in love for* .., E.*Rh*.184: abs., τὸ ἀντερᾶν *jealous love*, Plu.*Lyc*.18.

ἀντεργάζομαι, *retaliate*, τὰ αὐτά τινας ἀ. D.C.*Fr*.36.21.

ἀντεργολᾰβέω, *compete with*, τι *in* a thing, Posidipp.3.1.

ἀντερεθίζω, *provoke in turn*, τινὰ πρὸς μάχην Eust.848.17.

ἀντερείδω, *set firmly against*, χειρὶ χεῖρ' ἀντερείσαις *thrusting out* hand *towards* hand, Pi.*P*.4.37; but ἄκναμπτον Ἥρᾳ μένος ἀν[τ]ερείδων Id.*Pae*.6.87; ἀντέρειδε τοῖς Ἐρεχθείδαις δόρυ E.*Supp*.702; ἀ. ξύλα [τῷ πύργῳ] *set* wooden stays or props *against* it, X.*HG*5.2.5; ἀ. βάσιν *plant* it *firm*, S.*Ph*.1403; λίθοι οἱ -οντες περιφερεῖς στέγας *springers* of a vault, Demetr.*Eloc*.13.

II. intr., *stand firm, resist pressure, offer resistance*, opp. ὑπείκω, X.*Cyr*.8.8.16, cf. *Cyn*.10.16, Pl.*Ti*.45c, Arist.*MA*698^{b}18, Epicur.*Fr*.76bis; *exert counter-pressure*, θέναρι ἀ. Hp.*Fract*.14; τὸ ὠθούμενον ἀ. ὅθεν ὠθεῖται *offers resistance* in the direction from which the pressure comes, Arist.*Mech*.858^{a}26; πρός or περί τι, Plu.2.924d, 923e.

2. metaph., *exert mutual pressure*, of contending politicians, Phld.*Rh*.2.51 S. (dub.); simply, *argue against*, Sor.2.57.

ἀντερείσις, εως, ἡ, *thrusting against, resistance*, Hp.*Art*.50; esp. *the fulcrum* or *resistance* used in reducing a dislocation, ib.2; of joints, Arist.*IA*705^{a}14; λάμπειν ἀντερείσει τοῦ αἰθέρος *by* its *resistance*, Plu.*Lys*.12; *forward pressure*, Ael.*Tact*.18.8; *repulsion*, Plu.2.396a, cf. Ph.1.153, Plot.4.3.26 (pl.).

II. Rhet., *buttressing, mutual support*, of clauses in a period, Demetr.*Eloc*.12.

ἀντερείσμα, ατος, τό, *prop*, Hsch. s.v. στῆλαι.

ἀντερείστικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for resistance*, ἕξις Metop.ap.Stob.3.1.115, Hierocl.p.23 A.; κίνησις Simp.*in Ph*.1046.12.

ἀντερέσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *row against*, τρὸς αὐτὸν τὸν ἄνεμον D.C.48.48.

ἀντερῐδαίνω, = ἀντερίζω, Nonn.*D*.36.28.

ἀντερίζω, *strive against, contend*, ταύροις Philostr.*Her*.12^{b}, cf. Hsch.

ἀντερύομαι, [ῠ], *make equal in weight with, value equally with*, c. gen., χρυσοῦ τε καὶ ἀργύρου ἀντερύσασθαι Thgn.77:—Act., -ερύω *pull in the opposite direction*, Ep.impf. -ερύεσκε Nonn.*D*.46.214.

ἀντερῶ, fut. without any pres. in use: pf. ἀντείρηκα S.*Ant*.47 (cf. ἀντεῖπον):—*speak against, gainsay*, S. l.c.; τεθνάναι δ' ἀ. θεοῖς A.*Ag*.539; τι πρός τινα Ar.*Nu*.1079; πρός τι *Ach*.701; τινί Pl.*R*.580a:—Pass., οὐδὲν ἀντειρήσεται no *denial shall be given*, S.*Tr*.1184; πρὸς τὰ ἀντειρημένα *Stoic*.2.8; τὰ -ημένα Gal.5.477. see also ἀντιλέγω.

ἀντέρως, ωτος, ὁ, *return-love, love-for-love*, Pl.*Phdr*.255d, Ach.Tat.1.9, Them.*Or*.24.305a.

II. *Anteros*, personified as *a god who avenged slighted love*, Paus.1.30.1, etc.:—but also (as it seems) *a god who struggled against* Ἔρως, Id.6.23.5. pl., *IG*12(5).917.6 (Tenos, i B.C.).

III. kind of amethyst, Plin.*HN*37.123 (pl.).

ἀντερωτάω, *question in turn*, ἐρωτώμενος ἀντερωτᾷς; Pl.*Euthd*.295b, cf. Aeschin.3.226, Aen.Tact.24.16, Plu.*Cor*.18.

ἀντέσο· ἀντί‹α›σον, ἄντικρυς ἐλθέ, Hsch.

ἀντεστραμμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. of ἀντιστρέφω (q.v.).

ἀντεταγών, part. (cf. τεταγών), *holding aloft*, prob. in A.R.2.119. **ἀντεταιῶσ·** ἀναγεγραμμένως, Hsch. (Perh. ἀντ' ἔτεος ἀναγεγραμμένως (Dor. acc. pl.), = *enrolled in the same year*.)

ἀντετοῦς· τοῦ αὐτοῦ ἔτους (Lacon.), Hsch.

ἀντευγνωμονέω, *perform a service duly in place of another*, prob. in *PSI*1037.42 (iv A.D.).

ἀντευδοκιμέω, *rival in distinction*, Lyd.*Mens*.1.28 (Pass.).

ἀντευεργετέω, *return a kindness*, X.*Mem*.2.6.4; ἀ. τοὺς εὖ ποιήσαντας Arist.*Rh.Al*.1422^{a}32.

ἀντευεργέτημα, ατος, τό, *kindness returned*, Hsch. s.v. ἀνθυπούργησον, *PLit.Lond*.138 viii 40 (i A.D., -γέμ̣ητα pap.)

ἀντευεργέτης, ου, ὁ, *one who returns kindnesses*, Asp.*in EN*113.14, Sch.A.R.2.321.

ἀντευεργετικός, ή, όν, *disposed to return kindnesses*, Arist.*EN*1124^{b}11.

ἀντευκρατος ζώνη *south temperate* zone, Cleom.1.2, *Stoic*.2.195.

ἀντευνοέω, *wish well in return*, τινί X.*Cyr*.8.3.49 (divisim).

ἀντευπάσχω and **-ποιέω** are by recent edd. written divisim ἀντ' εὖ π. (v. Pl.*Grg*.520e, X.*An*.5.5.21, D.20.124), on the ground that εὖ never enters into direct composition with Verbs, v. εὖ fin.; but ἀντευποιεῖν is read in Arist.*EN*1179^{a}28, Arist.*Rh*.1374^{a}24, Arr.*Epict*.2.14.18.

ἀντευποιΐα, ἡ, *requital of benefits*, Mich.*in EN*465.27.

ἀντευφρασμα, ατος, τό, *the opposite of joy*, Agatho30.

ἀντευχαριστητέον, *one must give thanks in turn*, Porph.*Abst*.2.37.

ἀντεφάπτομαι, *seize by way of reprisal*, *PMeyer*8.8 (ii A.D.).

ἀντεφεστιάω, *entertain in return*, Ph.2.139, Philostr.*VS*2.5.3, Ael.*NA*9.45, 15.7; as f.l. for ἀνταφ-, Pl.*Ti*.17b.

ἀντεφευρίσκω, *find out against*, J.*AJ*10.8.1.

ἀντεφηβαρχέω, *to be deputy overseer of ephebes*, *IGBulg*.14.7 (Dionysopolis, iii A.D.).

ἀντεφήδομαι, aor. inf. -ησθῆναι, *exult over in turn*, Ph.2.313.

ἀντεφίστημι, *appoint against* one, στρατηγούς τισι Aristid.1.173 J.

ἀντεφοδεύω, *go forth to meet*, Suid.

ἀντεφοδιάζομαι, Pass., *to be furnished instead of provisions*: metaph. in J.*AJ*15.9.1.

ἀντεφοράω, *check, verify*, *SIG*1023.89 (Cos).

ἀντεφορμάω, *rush against, attack*, Hld.8.16: abs., Ph.2.122.

ἀντεφορμέω, *anchor over against* the enemy, Plu.*Alc*.36.

ἀντεφόρμησις, εως, ἡ, *rushing against, attack*, Th.2.91.4 (v.l. ἀντεξ-); Ph.2.31, Hld.8.16.

ἀντέχω or **ἀντίσχω,** fut. ἀνθέξω; part. ἀντισχήσων (in sense II) Lib.*Ep*.33.2: aor. ἀντέσχον:—*hold against*, c. acc. et gen., χεῖρ' ἀ. κρατός *hold* one's hand *against* one's head so as to shade the eyes, S.*OC*1651: c. dat., ὄμμασι δ' ἀντίσχοις (-έχοις codd.) τάνδ' αἴγλαν *may'st* thou *keep* this sunlight *upon* his eyes, Id.*Ph*.830 (lyr.); τοὺς χαλινοὺς τῶν ἵππων Hdn.5.6.7.

II. c. dat., *hold out against, withstand*, Ἁρπάγῳ Hdt.1.175, cf.8.68.β´; τοῖς δικαίοις S.*Fr*.78; τῇ ταλαιπωρίᾳ Th.2.49; πρός τινα Id.6.22; πρὸς τοὺς καμάτους Hdn.3.6.10, etc.: c. acc., *endure*, ἀντέχομεν καμάτους *AP*9.299 (Phil.); but in Th.8.63 ἀ. τὰ τοῦ πολέμου rather belongs to the next signf., *hold out* as regards the war; so πολλὰ ἀ. ib.86.

2. *hold out, endure*, c. part., ἡ Ἄζωτος .. ἐπὶ πλεῖστον χρόνον πολιορκουμένη ἀντέσχε Hdt.2.157, cf.5.115, Th.2.70; μηκέτι ἀντέχωσι τῷ πόνῳ διϊστάμενοι Pl.*Ti*.81d; πολλάκις γιγνομένην ψυχὴν ἀντέχειν *last* through several states of existence, Id.*Phd*.88a.

3. abs., *hold out, stand one's ground*, Hdt.8.16, A.*Pers*.413, etc.; πῶς δύσμορος ἀντέχει; S.*Ph*.176 (lyr.); νόσημα ἀντίσχει τὸν αἰῶνα πάντα Hp.*Fract*.11; ἔστ᾽ ἂν αἰὼν ἀντέχῃ E.*Alc*.337; βραχὺν χρόνον D.2.10; ἀ. ἐπὶ πολύ, ἐπὶ πλέον, Th.1.7, 65; ἀ. ἐλπίσιν in hope, D.S.2.26; ἀ. περί τινος X.*HG*2.2.16: peculiarly, ἀ. μὴ ὑπακοῦσαι I *hold out against .., refuse* .., Plu.2.708a.

b. of the rivers drunk by the persian army, *hold out, suffice*, Hdt.7.196, cf. A.*Pers*.413 (in full ἀ. ῥέεθρον Hdt.7.58; ἀ. ὕδωρ παρέχων ib.108); so ἀντέχει ὁ σῖτος Th.1.65.

4. *extend, reach*, ἐς ὅσον ἡ ἐπιστήμη ἀ. Id.6.69; *prevail*, διὰ τὴν ληστείαν ἐπὶ πολὺ ἀντίσχουσαν 1.7.

III. Med., *hold before one against* something, c. acc. et gen., ἀντίσχεσθε τρπέζας ἰῶν *hold out* the tables *against* the arrows, Od.22.74.

2. c. gen. only, *hold on by, cling to*, ἐκείνου τῆς χειρός Hdt.2.121.ε´; πέπλων E.*Tr*.750, cf. *Ion*1404; τῶν θυρῶν Ar.*Lys*.161: metaph., ἀ. τῶν ὄχθων *cling to* the banks, *keep close to* them, Hdt.9.56; ἀ. Ἡρακλέος *cleave to* Hercules, i.e. *worship* him *above all*, Pi.*N*.1.33; ἀ. τῆς ἀρετῆς, Lat. *adhaerere virtuti*, Hdt.1.134; ἀ. τοῦ πολέμου Id.7.53; τοῦ κέρδους S.*Fr*.354; τῆς θαλάσαης Th.1.13; σωτηρίας Lys.33.6; τῆς ἀληθείας Pl.*Phlb*.58e, cf. *R*.600d, al.; τῶν παραδεδομένων μύθων Arist.*Po*.1451[b]24; τῆς ἐλευθερίας Decr.ap.D.18.185; τῶν δικαίων *POxy*.1203.30 (i A.D.).

b. c. gen. pers., *care for, support*, 1Ep.Thess.5.14.

3. abs., αὐτὸς ἀντέχου S.*Ph*.893, cf. Ar.*Ach*.1121.

4. c. dupl. gen. pers. et rei, ἀνθέξεταί σου τῶν πατρῴων χρημάτων *will lay claim to* the property *from* you, *dispute* it *with* you, Ar.*Av*.1658.

5. *resist*, Pl.*R*.574b; φονεῦσαι τοὺς ἀντεχομένους D.S.4.49.

6. *adhere*, Arist.*HA*583[a]18: Medic., of constipation, γαστὴρ ἀντίσχετο Hp.*Epid*.4.20; γαστρὸς ἀντεχομένης ib.17.

ἄντη, ἡ, (ἄντομαι II) *prayer*—a word preserved by Hsch. (ἄντῃσι) (cod. ἀντήσει)· λιτανείαις, ἀντήσεσι, and restored by Herm. for λιταῖς (metri gr.) in S.*El*.139 (dub.).

ἀντῆ· δῶρον ἱκέσιον, Hsch.

ἀντηδίς· ἱκετευτικῶς Hsch. (La. cod. -δης), cf. Theognost.*Can*.163.

ἀντήεις, Dor. **-άεις,** εσσα, εν, (ἄντα) *hostile*, Pi.*P*.9.93.

ἀντήλιος, ον, (ἀντί, ἥλιος) *opposite the sun*, i.e. *looking east*, S.*Aj*.805, E.*Ion*1550; δαίμονες ἀντήλιοι statues of gods *which stood in the sun* before the house-door, A.*Ag*.519, cf. E.*Fr*.538.

2. of the moon, *reflecting the sun's rays*, *AB*403 (ἀνθ-), cf. Suid.: hence metaph., *imitation, reflection*, Theopomp.Hist.367 (ἀνθ-).

II. ἀντήλια, τά, = παρήλια, *parhelia*, Suid., cf. Men.511.

2. *screens* or *parasols*, Eust. 1281.3; also, *blinkers* on horses' bridles, Poll.10.54 (ἀνθ-), Eust. 1562.39.—The Ion. form ἀντήλιος is always used in Trag.: ἀνθήλιος first in Theopomp. l.c., cf. Ph.1.656, *Placit*.3.6.

ἀντημοιβός, v. ἀνταμ-.

ἄντην, Ep. Adv., (ἀντί) *against, over against*, οὔ μιν ἔγωγε φεύξομαι .. ἀλλὰ μαίλ᾽ ἄ. στήσομαι I will *confront* him, Il.18.307, cf. 11.590; ὁμοιωθήμεναι ἄ. match himself *openly against* me, 1.187, Od.3.120; so πειρηθήμεναι ἄ. 8.213; more rarely with Verbs of motion, μηδ᾽ ἔα ἄ. ἔρχεσθαι *straightforwards*, opp. πάλιν τρέπε, Il.8.399; also ἄ. βαλλομένων *in front*, 12.152; οὐδέ τις ἔτλη ἄ. εἰσιδέειν look him *in the face*, 19.15, cf.24.223; ἄ. λοέσσομαι will bathe *before all, openly*, Od.6.221, cf.8.158; ἀγαπαζέμεν ἄ. greet *in the face of all*, Il.24.464; νείκεσέ τ᾽ ἄ. 10.158; ὅς μ᾽ εἴρεαι ἄ. 15.247:—θεῷ ἐναλίγκιος ἄ. like a god *in presence*, Od.2.5, 4.310; ξελιδόνι εἰκέλη ἄ. 22.240; cf. ἄντα.

II. as Prep. c. gen., only in late Ep., as Nic.*Th*.474, Opp.*C*.3.210.

ἀντήνωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, (ἀνήρ) *instead of a man*, σποδὸς ἀ. dust *for men*, A.*Ag*.442.—In Il. as pr. n.

ἀντηρετέω, *row against* or *on the opposite side to* another, *EM*112.40.

ἀντηρέτης, ου, ὁ, (ἐσέτης) properly, *one who rows against* another, cf. *AB*411: generally, *opponent, adversary*, A.*Th*.284, 595; ἀ. δορός τινι ib.997 (lyr.).

ἀντήρης, Dor. **-άρης,** ες, poet. Adj. *set over against, opposite*, λαβεῖν τινὰ ἀντήρη meet *face to face* in battle, E.*Ph*.754, cf. 1367; ἀντήρεις στέρνων πληγάς blows *on the breast*, S.*El*.89: c. gen., Φοινίκας ἀ. χώρα *over against, facing* it, E.*Tr*.221 (lyr.): c. dat., ἀ. τινί *opposite to* a thing, Id.*IA*224; ἀ. ὄψεσι, of the bat, *hostile to*, S.*Fr*.747 (lyr.).

ἀντηρίδιον, τό, Dim. of ἀντηρίς, *stanchion* supporting the base of a torsion-engine, Hero *Bel*.89.4.*support, base*, Milet.7 p.60 (ii B.C.), Haussoullier *Cinquantenaire de l' École Pratique des Hautes Études*p.89 (ii B.C.).

ἀντήριος· στήμων, καὶ κανὼν ὁ προσκείμενος τῇ θύρᾳ, Hsch.

ἀντηρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *prop, stay, support*, E.*Fr*.1111: pl., Plb.8.4.6; *stanchion* or *strut* in torsion-engines, Ph.*Bel*.76.16, Hero *Bel*.101.9; ἀρκύων X.*Cyn*.10.7; in Th.7.36 ἀντηρίδες are *stay-beams* fixed inside a ship's bow, and projecting beyond it, so as to support and strengthen the ἐπωτίδες, in building, ἀντειρίδας .. τοῦ βαλανείου *Pap.Lugd.Bat*. xxv 46.8 (late ii A.D.), unless in sense II.

II. = θυρίς, *window*, Suid.:—and in E.*Rh*.785 it must mean *nostrils*, if it be the right reading. [ῐδος E.ll.cc.: hence ἀντήρειδες in Apollod.*Poliorc*.178.4, Hero *Bel*.101.9, is wrong; so -είδιον ib.89.4 is f.l. for -ίδιον as Inscrr. show.] (-ηρῐδ = -ερῐδ-, weak from of stem of ἐρείδω (cf. ἔρις).)

ἄντησις, εως, ἡ, *entreaty, prayer*, Hsch.

ἄντηστις, εως, ἡ, *confronting*, κατ᾽ ἄντηστιν θεμένη Od.20.387.

ἀντηχέω, Dor. **-ᾱχέω** Theoc.*Ep*.4.11 (Scal.):—*sing in answer*, παιᾶνα θεῷ E.*Alc*.423; ἀντάχησ᾽ ἂν ὕμνον ἀρσένων γέννᾳ would *have sung* a song *in answer to* .., Id.*Med*.426.

II. abs., *sound responsively*, of a musical string, Arist.*Pr*.919[b]16; of bronze vessels, Aen.Tact.37.7, Plb.22.11.12; *resound*, Hp.*Morb*.4.56, cf. *Carn*.18, Luc.*VH*1.38; *echo*, φωναῖς ἀ. Plu.2.414c.

III. *shout in opposition*, Id.*Mar*.19, cf. J.*BJ*2.19.8, Them.*Or*.21.255d.

2. *contradict*, Plu.2.925e, cf. 1000c.

ἀντηχημα, ατος, τό, *echo*, Sch.Philostr.*Her*.19.12.

ἀντηχησις, εως, ἡ, *a re-echoing*, Plu.2.589d. **ἀντηχος**, ον, *sounding in response*, ἁρμονία Ph.1.312, 2.485.

ἀντί, Prep. governing gen.:—orig. sense, *over against*. (Cf. Skt. *ánti* 'opposite', 'facing', Lat. *ante*, etc.)

A. USAGE:

I. of Place, *opposite, over against*, formerly quoted from several places of Hom., as Il.21.481 ἀντὶ ἐμεῖο (where now ἀντί' ἐμεῖο, i.e. ἀντία); Τρώων ἄνθ' ἑκατόν (i.e. ἄντα) 8.233; so ἄντ' Αἴαντος (i.e. ἄντα) 15.415, cf. Od.4.115, Hes.*Op*.727; but ἀντί is so used in X.*An*.4.7.6, *IG*2.835*c*-*l*68; αἱ ὀπαὶ αἱ γιγνόμεναι ἀ. τόρμων mortises *facing* tenons, Hero *Bel*.97.5; ἀντὶ μαιτύρων *in the presence of* witnesses, ἀντὶ τõ ἀρχõ *BCH*87.3 (vi/v B.C.), *Leg.Gort*.1.40; ἀντὶ τῆς ὄψεως ἡμῶν Eudox.*Ars*18.

II. of Time, ἀντὶ νυκτός *the same* night, *SIG*1025.43 (Cos); ἀντι Ϝέτεος *GDI*2561 *A* 45 (Delph.); ἀντ' ἐνιαυτοῦ *IG*5(2).266.8 (Mantinae, i B.C.); ἀνθ' ἡμέρσας· δι' ὅλης τῆς ἡμέρας, Hsch.; cf. ἀντετοῦς.

III. *instead, in the place of*, Ἕκτορος ἀντὶ πεφάσθαι Il.24.254; ἀντὶ γάμοιο τάφον Od.20.307; so later πολέμιος ἀντὶ φίλου καταστῆαι Hdt.1.87; ἀντὶ ἡμέρης νὺξ ἐγένετο Id.7.37; ἀντὶ φωτῶν σποδός A.*Ag*.434; τὸν πόλεμον ἀντ' εἰρήνης μεταλαμβάνειν Th.1.120, cf.4.20, 7.75; βασιλεύειν ἀντί τινος X.*An*.1.1.4; also ἀντὶ ἄρχεσθαι ὑπ' ἄλλων ἄρχειν ἁπάντων Hdt.1.210, cf.6.32, 7.170 (where the usual constr. would be ἀντὶ τοῦ ἄρχεσθαι, cf. Th.7.28, X.*Cyr*.6.2.19, etc.); ὀργίλοι ἀντὶ θυμοειδοῦς γεγένηνται Pl.*R*.411c: sts. used elliptically, ἦ 'τολμήσατ' ἀντ' ἐμοῦ δοῦναί τινι; i.e. ἀντὶ τοῦ ἐμοὶ δοῦναι, S.*Ph*.369, cf. *OC*448, Ar.*Av*.58.

2. in Hom. often to denote equivalence, ἀντί νυ πολλῶν λαῶν ἐστν ἀνήρ he is *as good as* many men, Il.9.116; ἀντὶ κασιγνήτου ξεῖνοσ .. τέτυκται a guest is *as much as* a brother, Od.8.546; ἀντί τοί εἰμ' ἱκέταο I am *as* a suppliant, Il.21.75, cf.8.163; so later τοῦτό σφι ἀντὶ λουτροῦ ἐστί serves *as* a bath, Hdt.4.75; ὑπάρχειν ἀντὶ τῶν ἔνδον to be *as hostages for* .., Th.2.5; δουλεύειν ἀντὶ ἀργυρωνήτων *just like* bought slaves, D.17.3; ἀντὶ [πλεύμονος] βράγχια Arist.*PA*669[a]4, Just.*Const.* Δέδωκεν 22; ἀνθ' οὗ, w. pers. n., *alias*, *BGU*406.2.16, *PBasel*10.5 (both ii A.D.).

3. to denote exchange, *at the price of, in return for*, σοὶ δὲ θεοὶ τῶνδ' ἀντὶ χάριν .. δοῖεν Il.23.650; νῆσον ἀντὶ χρημάτων παρέλαβον *for* money paid, Hdt.3.59; ἀντ' ἀργυρίου ἀλλάξασθαι Pl.*R*.371d; ἀμείβειν τι ἀντί τινος Pi.*P*.4.17, cf. E.*Or*.646, 651; ἀντὶ ποίας εὐεργεσίας; Lys.6.40, etc.; τί δ' ἐστὶν ἀνθ' οὗ ..; S.*Ant*.237; ὄνειδος ἀνθ' ὅτου Id.*OC*967; δοίην ἀντ' ἀνιῶν ἀνίας grief *for* grief, Thgn.344; ἀντ' ἀγαθῶν ἀγαθοῖσι βρύοις A.*Supp*.966:—hence ἀνθ' ὧν *wherefore*, A.*Pr*.31, S.*OT*264, Th.6.83, Ev.Luc.12.3; ἀντὶ τούτου *therefore*, Ep.Eph.5.31; but ἀνθ' ὧν also for ἀντὶ τούτων ὅτι .., *because*, S.*Ant*.1068, Ar.*Pl*.434; ἀντὶ τοῦ; *wherefore? why?* S.*OT*1021; also ἀνθ' ὧν ὅτι ἦτε .. *instead of being as you were* .., LxxDe.28.62.

4. *for the sake of*, Pl.*Mx*.237a, Arist.*EN*1110[a]21; with Verbs of entreaty, like πρός c. gen., ἀνὶ παίδων ἱκετεύομέν σε S.*OC*1326.

5. to mark comparison, ἓν ἀνθ' ἑνός one *set against* the other, *compared with* it, Pl.*R*.331b, *Lg*.705b; χάριν ἀντὶ χάριτος, i.e. ever-increasing grace, Ev.Jo.1.16; *in preference to*, ἀφνεὸν βούλεται ἀντ' ἀγαθοῦ Thgn.188; ἀντὶ αὐλοῦ καὶ ἀντὶ κιθάρας ὁ ἦχος ἀκούεται Demetr.*Eloc*.71; αἱρεῖσθαί τι ἀντί τινος Isoc.9.3, D.1.1, cf. X.*Lac*.9.1: even after Comparatives, πλέον ἀντὶ σοῦ S.*Tr*.577; μείζον' ὅστις ἀντὶ τῆς αὑτοῦ πάτρας φίλον νομίζει Id.*Ant*.182; so (esp. after a neg.) ἄλλος ἀντ' ἐμοῦ A.*Pr*.467, S.*Aj*.444, Ar.*Nu*.653; δόξαν ἀντὶ τοῦ ζῆν ἠγαπηκώς Plu.*Alex*.42.

B. POSITION: ἀντί rarely follows its case, as in Il.23.650, A.*Ag*.1277, *IG*5(1).1119 (Geronthrae, iv B.C.), *AP*7.715 (Leon.); but the Gramm. hold that it never suffers anastrophe, Hes.*Th*.893.

C. IN COMPOS. it signifies,

1. *over against, opposite*, as ἀντιβαίνω, ἀντίπορος.

2. *against, in opposition to*, as ἀντιλέγω, ἀντίβιος.

3. *one against another, mutually*, as ἀντιδεξιόομαι.

4. *in return*, as ἀντιβοηθέω.

5. *instead of*, as ἀντιβασιλεὺς, ἀνθύπατος.

6. *equal to, like*, as ἀντίθεος, ἀντίπαις, ἀντίδουλος.

7. *corresponding*, as ἀντίγραφος, ἀντίτυπος, Myc. *a-ti- in compds*.

ἀντία, v. sub ἀντίος.

ἀντιάζω, impf. ἀντίαζον Hdt.1.166 (but ὑπ-ηντίαζον 4.121), ἠντίαζον (ὑπ-) X.*An*.6.5.27, etc.: fut. ἀντιάσω [ᾰ]; Dor. -άξω (v. infr.): aor. ἠντίᾰσα Hdt.4.80, 9.6; but these tenses belong also to ἀντιάω: (ἀντί):—*meet face to face*:

I. c. acc. pers., *encounter*, whether as friend or foe, τὸν ἐπιόντα Id.4.118, cf.2.141, 4.80, etc. φλέγει με περιβόητος ἀντιάζων (Ares) S.*OT*192; ἀ. [τινὰ] ἐς τόπον Hdt.1.166, cf.9.6; πατέρ' ἀντιάσασα πρὸς .. πόρθμευμα A.*Ag*.1557: transf., κόρος .. βαρὺς ἀντιάσαι Pi.*N*.10.20; μολπὰ πρὸς κάλαμον ἀντιάξει song *shall answer to* the pipe, Id.*O*.10(11).84. πρὸς μέλος ἠντίασεν *accompanied* the song, sc. by dance and gesture, *APl*.287 (Leont.)

2. *approach as suppliants*, ἀ. τινὰ δώροισι Hdt.1.105: hence simply, *entreat, supplicate*, καί σ' ἀντιάζω πρὸς .. Διός Id.*Aj*.492, cf. E.*Andr*.572, etc.; freq. with acc. omitted, ἀλλ' ἀντιάζω S.*El*.1009, cf. *Ph*.809, E.*Alc*.400; βᾶθι καὶ ἀντίασον γονάτων *entreat* [her] by her knees, Id.*Supp*.272.

II. = ἀντιάω II, ἀντάω, c. dat. pers. et acc. rei, ὅταν θεοὶ .. Γιγάντεσσιν μάχαν ἀντιάζωσιν *in* fight, Pi.*N*.1.68.—This Verb is never used in correct Att. Prose.

ἀντιάνειρᾰ, ἡ, (ἀντί, ἀνήρ), fem. form of a masc. in -άνωρ or -ήνωρ: in Il. always as epith. of the Amazons, *a match for men*, 3.189, 6.186, etc.; so of Athena, Coluth.170.

II. in Pi.*O*.12.16 στάσις ἀντιάνειρα faction *wherein man is set against man*.

ἀντίαος, ὁ, epith. of Zeus, god *of suppliants*, Alc.129.5 L.-P., rest. in Sapph.17.9 L.-P.; cf. ἀνταῖος II.

ἀντιάς, άδος, ἡ, *tonsil*, mostly in pl., Hp.*Morb*.2.11 and 30: esp. when inflamed, Cels.7.12, Gal.7.263; cf. παρίσθμια.

ἀντιαττικιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *Anti-Atticist*, title of grammatical work, *AB*77.

ἀντιᾰχάτης [ᾱτ], ου, ὁ, a stone *like an agate*, prob. in Orph.*L*.637 (Abel).

ἀντῐᾰχέω, *cry* or *call against*, Theoc.*Ep*.4.11 codd. (ἀνταχεῦσι Scal.), A.R.2.828.

ἀντῐάχω [ᾰ], = foreg., Orph.*A*.828; ἀμοιβήδην ἀντίαχεν A.R.4.76.

ἀντιάω, Hom. uses pres. only in the Ep. forms ἀντιόω, inf. ἀντιάαν, 3 pl. imper. ἀντιοώντων, part. ἀντιόων, όωσα, όωντες; but ἀντιόω, which is pres. in Il.1.31, 23.643, servers as fut. in 13.752: fut. ἀντιάσω [ᾰ] Od.22.28, Thgn. (v. infr.): aor. ἠντίᾰσα Hom. (these two tenses in form belong to ἀντιάζω; but such instances as belong in sense to ἀντιάω are given here):—Med., once in Hom. (v. infr.), A.R.1.470, 2.24; (ἀντί, ἀντίος):—Ep. Verb:

I. *go for the purpose of meeting* or *receiving*:

1. c. gen. rei, *goin guest of*, when an aim or purpose is implied, πολέμοιο μενοίνα ἀντιάαν Il.13.215; ὄφρα πόνοιο .. ἀντιάσητον 12.356; οὐκέτ' ἀέθλων ἄλλων ἀντιάσεις Od.22.28, al.: metaph. of an narrow, *hit*, ἀλλά κεν ἢ στέρνων ἢ νηδύος ἀντιάσειε Il.13.290:—

often of the gods, *come* (as it were) *to meet* an offering, and so, in past tenses, *to have received, accepted* it, ἀντιόων ταύρων τε καὶ ἀρνειῶν ἑκατόμβης Od.1.25; ἀρνῶν κνίσης αἰγῶν τετελείων .. ἀντιάσας Il.1.67; generally, *partake of, enjoy*, αἲ γὰρ .. ὀνήσιος ἀντιάσειεν Od.21.402; so ἔργων ἀντιάσεις χαλεπῶν Thgn.1308; οὔτε του τάφου ἀντιάσας οὔτε γόων S.*El*.869: abs., ἀντιάσαις *having obtained* [his wishes], Pi.*I*.6(5).15:—once in Med., ἀντιάσθε, θεοί, λάμου Il.24.62.

2. more rarely c. gen. pers., *match* or *measure oneself with*, ἡμεῖς δ' εἰμὲν τοῖοι οἳ ἂν σέθεν ἀντιάσαιμεν ib.7.231; δῄων ἀντιάσειν Thgn.552.

b. rarely, *come to aid*, οὗ παιδὸς τεθνηότος ἀντιόωσα Od.24.56.

II. c. dat. pers., *meet with, encounter*, as by chance, μηδ' ἀντιάσειας ἐκείνῳ ib.18.147; δυστήνων δέ τε παῖδες ἐμῷ μένει ἀντιόωσιν Il.6.127.

2. c. gen., *encounter*, ψύχεος Emp.65.

III. abs. in aor. part., ἀλλά τιν' ὔμμ' οἴω δόμεναι θεὸν ἀντιάσαντα *having haply met* you, Il.10.551, cf. Od.6.193, 13.312, 17.442.

IV. c. acc. rei, only in ἐμὸν λέχος ἀντιόωσα, euphem. for *sharing* it, only in Il.1.31.

V. *approach as a suppliant, supplicate*, like ἀντιάζω I. 2, only in later Ep., c. gen. pers., A.R.1.703: also c. acc. pers., Id.3.694: c. acc. rei, ib.717.

VI. ἀντιόωσα σελήνη dub. in Orph.*fr*.168.16.

ἀντιβάδην [ᾰ], Adv. *going against, opposite*, ἀ. ὠθεῖν Plu.2.381a.

ἀντιβᾰδίζω, *go against, the contrary way*, Phot. s.v. ῥαβάττειν.

ἀντιβαιβάζω· *obvagio*, *Gloss*.

ἀντιβαίνω, fut. -βήσομαι, *go against, withstand, resist*, c. dat., Hdt.5.40, A.*Pr*.236, Decr.ap.D.18.186, etc.; πλευραῖσιν ἀντιβᾶσα *having set her foot against* .., E.*Ba*.1126: abs., ἀντιβὰς ἐλᾶν row *with foot planted against* the stretcher, Ar.*Ra*.202.

2. abs., Hdt.3.72, 8.3, E.*IA*1016, etc.; βιασθεὶς πολλὰ κἀντιβάς *reluctant*, S.*El*.575; εἰ .. μὴ περὶ σοῦ μάχομαι μόνος ἀντιβεβηκώς Ar.*Eq*.767 (ἀμφι- Dawes); ἀ. πρὸς τἀριστερὰ μόνον Pl.*Lg*.634a.

ἀντιβάκχειος (sc. πούς), ὁ, the foot – – ⏑, Diom.1.513 K., al.:—also **-βακχος,** ὁ, Ter.Maur.1411.

ἀντιβάλανος· ἢ κικκίς, Hsch.

ἀντιβάλλω, *throw against* or *in turn*, Th.7.25; βέλος Plb.6.22.4: c. dat., ἀ. ἀκοντίοις Plu.*Nic*.25; ἀ. τῷ κωρύκῳ *practise by striking against* the sack, in the gymnasium, Luc.*Lex*.5; *put back* a protruding bone, Pall.*in Hp.Fract*.12.285 C.

II. *put one against the other, compare, collate*, of Mss. [ἐ]κγεγραμμένον καὶ ἀντιβεβλημένον ἐκ τεύχους χαρτίνου διαταγμάτων ἐκ τοῦ ἐν Μαγνησίᾳ ἀρχείου *SEG*32.1149 (Magnesia ad Maeandrum, A.D. 209), cf. *ISmyrna*598.1 (ii A.D.), Str.13.1.54, 17.1.5, *POxy*.1479 (i B.C., Pass.); *match, compare with*, λέοντι τίς αἰετὸν ἀντιβάλοιτο; Opp.*C*.1.68; λόγους ἀ. πρὸς ἀλλήλους *exchange* words in conversation, Ev.Luc.24.17; πρὸς ἑαυτὸν ἀ. τὸ γεγονός *weigh* with oneself, Lxx2Ma.11.13.

III. in Med., *change*, μορφήν dub.l.Opp.*C*.3.16.

ἀντιβάλμους· ἀντιστρόφους, Hsch.

ἀντιβαρνικί, τό, *cassia*, Hsch.

ἀντιβᾰσῐλεύς, έως, ὁ, = Lat. *interrex*, D.H.9.69.

ἀντιβᾰσῐλεύω, *reign as a rival king*, τισί J.*BJ*4.7.1.

ἀντίβᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *resistance*, Ph.*Bel*.73.14, Plu.*Caes*.38, etc.; πρός τι Id.2.584f; ἡ κατ' ἀντίβασιν ἁφή S.E.*M*.10.2; opp. ἐπέρεισις, Sor.2.10, cf. Antyll.ap.Orib.9.23.11.

2. *ground of opposition* (?), διαφόρου τετευχότα -σεως Phld.*Sign*.27.

II. in the ballista, *counter-prop*, Vitr.10.11.9.

ἀντιβαστάζω, *support, prop*, Eust. 1933.37.

ἀντιβάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *bolt of a door*, Sch.Ar.*V*.202.

ἀντιβᾰτικός, ή, όν, *contrary, opposite*, φορά Plu.*Phoc*.2.

II. of contact, *firm, thorough*, -κωτέρα ἡ κατὰ τὴν κίνησιν τοῦ οὐρανίου σώματος ἁφή Simp.*in Cael*.440.19, cf.9; *resistent*, Hierocl. p.23 A., Alex.Aphr.*Quaest*.62.4, Olymp.*in Mete*.18.30; of the pulse, Gal.8.949, cf.644. Adv. -κῶς ib.668: Comp., κλίνης -κώτερον ἐστρωμένης Sor.2.61.

ἀντιβῐάζομαι, *use force against*, *AP*12.183 (Start.): abs., Ph.1.295, al.:—Pass., ῥώμη -βιασθέντες κραταιοτέρᾳ 2.423.

ἀντιβιβλίον, τό, *counter-account*, *PFlor*.388.48 (i A.D.); *counter-summons*, Just.*Nov*.53.3.2 (ἀντιβίβλῳ codd.).

ἀντιβῐβρώσκω, fut. Pass. -βρωθήσομαι, *eat in turn*, Ath.7.343c.

ἀντιβίην [βῐ], Adv., (βία) *against, face to face*, ἐριζέμεναι βασιλῆϊ ἀντιβίην Il.1.278; Ἕκτορι πειρηθῆναι ἀ. 21.226, cf.5.220, A.R.1.1002, 2.758, Orph.*L*.26.

ἀντίβῐος, α, ον, also ος, ον: (βία):—*opposing force to force*: as Adj. in Hom. only in the phrase ἀντιβίοις ἐπέεσσι with *wrangling* words, Il.1.304, Od.18.415, etc.; ἀ. ὅμιλος *hostile*, Tryph.624.

b. Subst., *enemy*, ἀντιβίοισι τύραννε *h.Hom*.8.5, Jul.*Caes*.319b (anap.), Nonn.*D*.2.508, al., Opp.*H*.5.114.

2. as Adv., ἀντίβιον, = ἀντιβίην, ἀ. μαχέσασθαι Il.3.20; Μενελάῳ ἀντίβιον .. πολεμίζειν ib.435; εἰ μὲν ἀντίβιον .. πειρηθείης 11.386.

ἀντιβλάπτω, *harm in return*, Arist.*EN*1138^{a}8, Ph.2.371.

ἀντιβλασφημέω, *retaliate with abuse* Sch.Aristid. p.673 D.

ἀντιβλεπτέον, *one must look in the face*, μοι πρός τι Luc.*Dem.Enc*.17.

ἀντιβλεπόντως, adv. from pres. part. of ἀντιβλέπω, *facing*, καθεσθέντα ἀ. τῷ κάμνοντι Paul.Aeg.6.114 (168.5 H.).

ἀντιβλέπω, fut. -βλέψομαι D.25.98:—*look straight at, look in the face*, c. dat. pers., τῷ ἐμῷ πατρὶ οὐδ' ἀντιβλέπειν δύναμαι X.*HG*5.4.27; τοῖς φίλοις *Com.Adesp*.22.41 D.; εἰς or πρὸς τὸν ἥλιον, X.*Mem*.4.7.7, Thphr.*Sens*.18: metaph., πρὸς δωρεὰς βασιλέων Plu.*Comp.Dem.Cic*.3: c. acc., ἀντιβλέπειν ἐκεῖνον οὐ δυνήσομαι Men.586: abs., part., ἀντιβλέπουσαι .. αἱ αἶγες *facing one another*, Arist.*HA*611^{a}5, Pherecr.224 K.-A.

ἀντιβλεψις, εως, ἡ, *looking in the face, look*, X.*Hier*.1.35, Plu.2.681b.

ἀντίβλημα, ατος, τό, *stone inserted in vacant space* in masonry, *POxy*.498.16 (ii A.D.).

ἀντίβλησις, εως, ἡ, expl. of ἀντιβολία, Hsch. s.v. κατ' ἀντιβολίαν.

ἀντιβοάω, *return a cry*, of an echo, Bion1.38; *call aloud in answer*, J.*BJ*3.5.4: c. acc., ἰήϊον ἀντεβόησσαν prop. in Euph.80; ἴακχον θρήνοις Him.*Ecl*.2.4.

ἀντιβοηθέω, *help in turn*, τινί Th.6.18, 7.58, Pl.*R*.559e, X.*HG*7.4.2.

ἀντίβοιος, ον, (βοῦς) *worth an ox* or *in place of an ox*, of offerings, S.*Fr*.405.

ἀντιβολάδιον, τό, a surgical instrument, gloss in *Hermes*38.281.

ἀντιβολεύς· *dictator*, *Gloss*.

ἀντιβολέω, impf. ἠντιβόλουν Ar.*Eq*.667 codd., Lys.1.25: fut. ἀντιβολήσω Od. (v. infr.), Lys.14.16: aor. in Hom., ἀντεβόλησα; with double augm., ἠντεβόλησα Ar.*Fr*.38:—*meet*, esp. in battle, c. dat. pers., Il.16.847, al.: abs., 11.365, al.

2. rarely c. dat. rei, *to be present at*, φόνῳ ἀνδρῶν ἀντεβόλησας Od.11.416; τάφῳ ἀνδρῶν ἀ. 24.87; cf. ἀβολέω.

3. c. gen. rei, *partake of, have one's share of*, μάχης καυστείρης ἀντιβολῆσαι Il.4.342; οὐ γάρ τευ ἐπητύος ἀντιβολήσεις Od.21.306; σὺ δέ κεν τάφου ἀντιβολήσαις 4.547; γάμου ἀ. Hes.*Op*.784, cf. Pi.*O*.13.30; even πυκινοῦ νόου ἀ. Timo 59.1.

4. rarely of the thing, *fall to one's lot*, c. gen. pers., στυγερὸς γάμος ἀντιβολήσει .. ἐμέθεν Od.18.272.

5. c. acc. pers., *meet as a suppliant, entreat, supplicate*, freq. in Com., Ar.*Nu*.110, *Pl*.444: c. acc. et inf., Id.*Eq*.667, *Ach*.147, D.21.188: abs., περὶ τῶν ἀντιβολούντων those who *supplicate*, Ar.*V*.559; freq. in parenthesis, εἴπ', ἀντιβολῶ, Id.*Eq*.109, cf. *Pl*.103 (freq. also ἀντιβολῶ σε Pl.Com.43.5, 173.3; also in Lys.1.25, 29, X.*Ath*.1.18):—Pass., *to be supplicated*, ἀντιβοληθείς Ar.*V*.560.

II. casual, *cause to meet*, τινά τινι *IG*14.2431 (Fréjus).

ἀντιβολή, ἡ, *confronting, comparing, collation*, ἀντιγράφων Str.17.1.5; *opposition*, ἐξ ἀντιβολῆς παραβάλλειν Hsch. s.v. παραβλήδην.

II. *discussion*, A.D.*Conj*.213.20.

III. *substitute*, *PHolm*.10.14. **ἀντιβολήρ**· στρωτὴρ μικρός (Lacon.), Hsch.

ἀντιβολησις, εως, ἡ, = sq., Pl.*Ap*.37a, *Smp*.183a.

ἀντιβολία, ἡ, *an entreaty, prayer*, Eup.317, Th.7.75.

ἀντιβολον, τό, = ἀντίγραφον, Sch.Il.18.490, Sch.Od.12.556.

ἀντιβομβέω, *return a humming sound*, Ach.Tat.3.2, cf. Eust. 1885.19.

ἀντιβόρειον, τό, name of a *sundial*, Vitr.9.8.1.

ἀντιβουκολέω, *practise trickery upon in return*, Aesop.28 P.

ἀντιβουλεύομαι, Med., *give contrary advice*, Polyaen.1.30.4.

ἀντίβους, ὁ, ἡ, sacrificed *instead of an ox*, οἶς ἀν[τ]ίβους *Sokolowski*3.18 i 64 (Erchiae, Attica, iv B.C.); cf. ἀντίβοιος, ἐπίβοιον.

ἀντιβρᾰδύνω [ῡ], *delay in turn*, Sch.Th.3.10.

ἀντιβρίθω [ρῑ], *press down in the opposite scale*, Ph.2.170.

ἀντιβροντάω, *rival in thundering*, τινί Luc.*Tim*.2; βρονταῖς ἀ. D.C.59.28.

ἀντιγᾰμέω, *marry in turn*, Eust. 1796.53.

ἀντιγέγωνα, pf., in pres. sense, *return a cry*, *AP*9.177.

ἀντιγενεηλογέω, Ion. form, *give a different pedigree*, Hdt.2.143.

ἀντιγένεσις, εως, ἡ, Astrol., *recasting of nativity in a later year*, Vett.Val.213.20, al.

ἀντιγεννάω, *generate in rivalry*, Lync.ap.Ath.7.285f; or *in return*, τοὺς γονεῖς Ph.1.89.

ἀντιγεοῦχος, ὁ, *land-agent*, *BGU*303.4 (vi A.D.), *POxy*.943.8 (vi A.D.).

ἀντιγεραίρω, *honour in turn*, App.*BC*2.140.

ἀντιγηροτροφέω, *support in old age in turn*, Lesb.Rh.2.10.

ἀντιγλαυκισμός, ὁ, *substitute for blue dye*, *PLeid.X*.100.

ἀντιγνωμονέω, *to be of a different opinion*, τινί D.C.46.44; ἀ. μὴ οὐκ εἶναί τι *think* that a thing is *otherwise*, X.*Cyr*.4.3.8.

ἀντιγόνιον· βοτάνη, καὶ ἄνθος, Hsch.

ἀντιγόνιος· βόλος τις οὕτως ἐκαλεῖτο, Id.

ἀντιγονον ἀκακία, Id.

Ἀντίγονος, ὁ, name of several Macedonian kings:—hence **Ἀντιγόνειος,** α, ον *of Antigonus*, Polyaen.4.9.1; of a tetrachm, *Ath.Asklepieion* v 106 (244/3 B.C.); **Ἀντιγόνεια**, τά, name of a *festival in his honour*, Plb.28.19.3, *IG*11.154 *A* 42 (Delos, iii B.C.): also **Ἀντιγονικός,** ή, όν, Plu.*Arat*.54:—fem. **Ἀντιγονίς,** ίδος, a kind of *cup named from him*, Polem.Hist.57, Plu.*Aem*.33:—**Ἀντιγονίζω,** *to be on Antigonus' side, of his party*, Polyaen.4.6.13, D.T.638.16.

b. position in board game app. resembling backgammon, *AP*9.482.17 (Agath.).

ἀντίγραμμα, ατος, τό, *duplicate letter*, Luc.*Herm*.40; = ἀντίγραφον, Gal.17.59.

ἀντιγραμματεύς, έως, ὁ, *deputy* γραμματεύς, *IG*2.2067.225 (ii B.C.).

ἀντιγρᾰφεία, ἡ, *office of* ἀντιγραφεύς, *PPetr*.3p.162, *PTeb*.5.85 (ii B.C., pl.), cf. *Inscr.Prien*.108.222 (ii B.C.; -ία lapis).

ἀντιγρᾰφεῖον, τό, *office whence* ἀντίγραφα *were issued*, *IEphes*.14 (i B.C.), 1024.12 (ii A.D., both sp. -ῖον), *SEG*33.1039.79 (Aeolian Cyme, ii B.C., sp. -ῖον)

ἀντιγρᾰφεύς, έως, ὁ, *checking-* or *copying-clerk*, a public officer, Aeschin.3.25. cf. *IG*2.408, al., cf.575 (of deme), *SIG*364.22 (Ephesus), etc., Plb.6.56.13, *PRev.Laws*12.1; ἀ. τῶν εἰσενεγκόντων *one who keeps a check upon* their *accounts*, D.22.70, legal and administrative official of the emperor, Just.*Const.* Δέδωκεν 9; senate official, Lyd.*Mag*.3.27.

ἀντιγρᾰφή, ἡ, *a reply in writing*, such as Caesar's *Anticato* in reply to Cicero's *Cato*, Plu.*Caes*.3, cf. Sol.1, Id.2.1059b, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.189 A.

II. as law-term, *answer put in by the defendant, plea*, D.45.46 (where a specimen is found); sts. of *the plaintiff's plea, indictment*, Pl.*Ap*.27c, Hyp.*Eux*.31:—sts. ἀντιγραφή was used indifferently of both parties, cf. Harp.:—in Ar.*Nu*.471, generally, *counter-pleas*, cf. Poll.8.58, legal term at Paros, *SEG*33.679.27 (ii B.C.), significance uncertain.

III. *transcribing*, D.H.4.62.

2. = ἀντίγραφον, Plu.2.577e.

IV. *rescript, imperial decree*, *OGI*262.27, Modest.*Dig*.27.1.12.1.

ἀντιγρᾰφικός, ή, όν, τὸ, ἀ., κεφάλαιον *concerning the indictment*, Sch.Aristid. p.441 D.

ἀντιγρᾰφιον, τό, *medical prescription*, *PMerton*12.13 (i A.D.); cf. ἀντίγραφος II.

ἀντιγρᾰφος, ον, *copied, in duplicate*, στῆλαι, διαθῆκαι, etc., D.20.36, 45.10, etc., ποιήσασθαι ἀ. ἐκ τῶν στηλῶν τὰ ἀναγεγραμμένα *IG*2120.22.

II. as Subst. Dor. ἀντίγροφον, *IG*468.81 (Epid., iv B.C.), *Inscr.Cret*.1.viii 10.5 (Cnossus, iii/ii B.C.), *IG*12(3).248.22 (Anaphe, ii B.C.), *SEG*25.640 (W.Locris, ii B.C.), ἀντίγραφον, τό, *transcript, copy*, Decr.ap.And.1.79, Lys.32.7, D.25.47, Arist.*Pol*.1309[a]11; esp. of *copies* of a book, Ἀττικιανὰ ἀντίγραφα *copies* of an edition issued by Atticus, Harp. s.v. Ἀργᾶς, al.; *certified copy* of official document, *CPR*1.4 (i A.D.); εἰκόνος ἀ. *copy* of picture, Luc.*Zeux*.3 (but -φος Jac.), *written reply*, *PSI*584.29, *PCair.Zen*.375.14 (both iii B.C.), *PKöln*166.14 (vi/vii A.D.); *prescription*, Orib.*fr*.97.

ἀντιγρᾰφω, *write against* or *in answer, write back*, v.l. in Th.1.129 (Pass.), Phld.*Ir*. p.86 W., Plu.*Luc*.21, D.Chr.2.18, *PFlor*.278 ii 30 (iii A.D.), etc.; ἀ. τῇ γραφῇ *vie in description* with painting, Longus *Prooem*.

II. Med., with pf. Pass. (Aeschin.1.154, D.45.45), as low-term, *put in as an* ἀντιγραφή, *plead against*, τι περί τινος Is.11.17, cf. D.48.31; also ἀ. τινί, c. inf., *plead against* another *that* such is the case, Lys.23.5, D.44.39:—also, *bring a counter-accusation*. Poll.8.58, cf. Aeschin.1.119, 154; later in Act., *plead in answer to* a charge, -γράψαι ὡς οὐκ ἔπραξεν D.S.1.75.

2. of clerk, *check*, Arist.*Ath*.54.3; accounts, *PTeb*.89.13 (ii B.C.).

3. *issue a respect*, *SIG*888.8.

III. Pass., aor. ἀντιγραφῆναι *to be copied*, εἰς στήλας *Milet*.3.148.93.

ἀντιγρᾰφγραψις, εως, ἡ, *putting in of an* ἀντιγραφή, v.l. in Lys.23.10.

ἀντιγυμνᾰσιαρχέω, *to be deputy-gymnasiarch*, *AJA*19.324 (Locr.), *PLund*4.9.

ἀντιγυμνᾰσίαρχος, ὁ, *deputy gymnasiarch*, Str.14.5.14 (v.l., al. ἀντὶ γυμνασιάρχου).

ἀντιγώνιος, ον, *marking opposite angles*, of stars in a quadrilateral, Hipparch.3.4.3, Ptol.*Alm*.7.1.

ἀντιδάκνω, fut. -δήξομαι Muson.*fr*.10p.55 H.: the aor. ἀντέδακα dub. in Luc.*Ocyp*.27:—*bite in turn*, Hdt.4.168, Ael.*NA*4.19, Muson. l.c.

ἀντιδάκτῠλος, ὁ, *thumb*, Aq.Ex.29.20.

II. in Metric, *dactyl reversed, anapaest*, Diom.1.478 K., Choerob.*in Heph*.p.215C.

ἀντιδᾰνειστέον, *one must lend in return*, τῷ δανείσαντι Arist.*EN*1165[a]8.

ἀντιδᾰπᾰνάω or **-αομαι,** *spend in turn upon*, τοὺς δαπανωμέους Lib.*Ep*.843 (dub l.).

ἀντιδείκνῡμι, *counter-indicate*, τὸ ἀντιδεικνύμενον Gal.1.166.15, 18, 14.666.5.

ἀντίδειξις, εως, ἡ, *refutation*, *Corp.Herm*.16.1.

ἀντίδειπνος, ον, *taking anothers place at dinner*, Luc.*Gall*.9.

ἀντιδεξιόομαι, *give the right hand in turn, return one's salute*, τινά X.*Cyr*.4.2.19, D.Chr.38.47, Luc.*Laps*.13.

ἀντιδέομαι, *entreat in return*, Pl.*La*.186d.

ἀντιδέρκομαι, = ἀντιβλέπω, c. acc., E.*HF*163.

ἀντιδέχομαι, *receive in return*, A.*Ch*.916; ἀμοιβὰς κακάς *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.211; ἔδωκα κἀντεδεξάμην E.*IA*1222, w. gen., *accept, exchange* one thing for another, Call.*fr*.75.45 Pf. (tm.)

ἀντιδέω, *fetter in turn*, Diog.Oen.39.

ἀντιδηλόω, *inform in turn, reply*, pap. in *Tyche*1.163.19 (vi/vii A.D.).

ἀντιδημᾰγωγέω, *practise counter-demagogy*, πρὸς τὴν Κίμωνος εὐπορίαν Arist.*Ath*.27.3, cf. Plu.*CG*8.

ἀντιδημηγορέω, *harangue in opposition to*, τινί Eust. 1029.1.

ἀντιδημιουργέομαι, Med., *manufacture in competition*, πρός τι Lync.ap.Ath.11.469b.

ἀντιδιαβαίνω, *cross over in turn*, X.*Ages*.1.8, dub. l. J.*AJ*13.1.3.

ἀντιδιαβάλλω, *to attack in return*, τὸν διαβάλλοντα Arist.*Rh*.1416[a]26.

ἀντιδιαγράφω [ᾰφ], *pay in money instead of kind*, *PPetr*.2 p.102 (iii B.C., Pass.):—Med., *Inscr.Magn*.103.68 (ii B.C.):—hence **-γρᾰφή,** ἡ,*PSI*571.4 (iii B.C.), *Ostr*.1509, al. (ii B.C.).

ἀντιδιαζεύγνῡμαι, *pair off with*, in dichotomy, S.E.*M*.11.15; *to be subjoined in turn*, A.D.*Synt*.126.10.

ἀντιδιαίρεσις, εως, ἡ, in Logic, *division by dichotomy*, Plot.4.4.28, 6.3.10, D.L.7.61, Iamb.*Myst*.1.15.

II. in Surgery, *counter-incision*, Paul.Aeg.4.48, Gal.1.386.9, 11.128.11, 14.

ἀντιδιαιρέω, *distinguish logically*, βαρβάρους πρὸς Ἕλληνας Str.14.2.28, cf. Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1012.68, Phld.*Oec*.p.35 J.; τὸ σύνθετον τῷ ἁπλῷ Plot.6.3.10, cf. Iamb.*Comm.Math*.4:—Pass., *to be opposed as the members of a natural classification*, Arist.*Cat*.14[b]34, *Top*.143[a]36, cf. Iamb.*Myst*.9.7.

II. Med., τροφὴν τοῖς νεύροις, perh. *distribute*, Theo Gymnap Gal.6.208.

ἀντιδιαίριρετικός, ή, όν, *opposite, contrasted in a dichotomy*, David*in Porph*.214.13/14.

ἀντιδιάκειμαι, *to be different*, of mixed stuffs, Aq.De.22.11.

ἀντιδιάκονος [ᾱ], ον, *serving in return*, τοῖς ἄλλοις Str.16.4.26.

ἀτιδιακοσμέω, *arrange* or *array in opposition*, of troops, App.*BC*2.75.

ἀντιδιαλέγομαι, *reply to, answer in discussion*, in Pass., περὶ τῶν ἀντιδιαλεγομένων τοῖς διαλεκτικοῖς, title of work by Chrysipp., D.L.7.202.

ἀντιδιάλεξις, εως, ἡ, unexpld. wd., *ASAA*3/5(1941/3).94 i 8 (Lemnos, ?ii B.C.).

ἀντιδιαλλάσσομαι, Med., *exchange* prisoners, τινά τινος D.H.19.13.

II. of historians, *differ* in an account, πρός τι Id.1.84.

ἀντιδιαλογίζομαι, *set off in compensation*, *Gloss*.

ἀντιδιανυκτερεύω, *bivouac opposite to*, τινί App.*BC*4.130.

ἀντιδιαπλέκω, *retort*, ἀντιδιαπλέκει ὡς .. Aeschin.3.28, cf. *AB*406.

ἀντιδιασταλτικός, ή, όν, *distinctive*, A.D.*Pron*.24.12, *Synt*.97.17. Adv. -κῶς Id.*Pron*.40.4.

ἀντιδιαστᾰτέω, *be at variance*, ἀλλήλοις Ammon.*Diff*.45.

ἀντιδιαστέλλω, *distinguish, discriminate*, Str.10.2.17; ἁπλᾶ καὶ σύνθετα Plot.6.1.29; τι ἀπό τινος Longin.*Proll.Heph*.p.83 C.:—Med., *controvert*, Sor.2.54.

II. *contrast, oppose*, τί τινι S.E.*P*.1.9; τινὰς πρός τινας D.H.*Th*.32; τι πρός τι Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.400.17:—Pass., A.D.*Synt*.14.24.

ἀντιδιαστολή, ἡ, *opposition, distinction*, Id.*Pron*.23.24, *Synt*.15.17, al., Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.11.12, etc.

II. Medic., *counter-dilatation*, ἀρτηριῶν πρὸς καρδίαν Gal.8.760.

ἀντιδιαταξις, εως, ἡ, *comparison of arguments* for and against a thesis, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.35.

ἀντιδιατάσσομαι, Med., *oppose*, τινὶ πρὸς τὰ ὅλα Arr.*Epict*.3.24.24; τινὶ περί τινος S.E.*M*.7.159: abs., ib.8.126.

ἀντιδιατίθημι, *retaliate upon* a person, D.S.34.12; κακῶς παθόντα ἀ. Eust.546.28.—Med., *offer resistance*, πρὸς τὴν πειθώ Longin.17.1; τοὺς ἀντιδιατιθεμένους *opponents*, 2Ep.Ti.2.25.

ἀντιδῐδάσκᾰλοι, οἱ, *poets who are rivals in dramatic* or *lyric contests*, Sch.Pi.*N*.4.60.

ἀντιδῐδάσκω, *inform, instruct in turn* or *on the other side*, App.*BC*5.19.*AP*6.236 (Phil.).

II. of dramatists, etc., *contend for the prize*, Ar.*V*.1410, cf. Satyr.*Vit.Eur*.*Fr*.38.19, D.Chr.37.40.

ἀντιδίδωμι, *give in return, repay*, τινί τι Hdt.1.70, 3.135, A.*Ch*.94, etc.; πόνον, οὐ χάριν, ἀντιδίδωσιν ἔχειν S.*OC*232, cf. A.*Ch*.498, *Eu*.264; νέκυν νεκρῶν ἀμοιβὸν ἀ. S.*Ant*.1067; ἀ. χάριν E.*HF*1337, cf. Th.1.41, 3.63; τιμωρίαν Id.2.53; λαμβάνων ἀντεδίδου X.*Cyr*.8.6.23:—Pass., ἔλεος πρός τινα δίκαιος ἀντιδίδοσθαι Th.3.40.

2. *give for* or *instead of*, τί τινος E.*Alc*.340, *IT*28; τι ἀντί τινος Ar.*Pax*1251.

II. at Athens, ἀ. [τὴν οὐσίαν] *offer to change fortunes with* one (cf. ἀντίδοσις II), Lys.24.9, D.20.130; ἀ. τριηραρχίαν Id.21.78; *accept such an offer*, Id.28.17.

III. *give as an antidote*, Damocr.ap.Gal.14.90.

ἀντιδιέξειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*) *go through, recountinturn*, ὀνόματα Aeschin.1.155.

ἀντιδιεξέρχομαι, *go through in opposition*, ἀ. λόγῳ Pl.*Tht*.167d.

ἀντιδιεσταλμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. of ἀντιδιαστέλλω, *as distinguished from, opposed to*, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.12 P.

ἀντιδιηγέομαι, *introduce a counter narration*, Corn.*Rh*.p.364 H.

b. *relate in turn*, X.Eph.5.†

ἀντιδιήγησις, εως, ἡ, *counter-narration*, Fortunat.*Rh*.2.19.

ἀντιδιΐστημι, = ἀντιδιαστέλλω, Dam.*Pr*.67, Hsch., Suid. s.v. ἀντιδιαστέλλεται.

ἀντιδῐκάζομαι, *implead one another*, Lys.*fr*.300 S.

ἀντιδῐκᾰσία, ἡ, *litigation*, Aq.Pr.20.3.

ἀντιδῐκέω, impf. ἠντιδίκουν Lys.6.12, but ἠντεδίκουν (acc. to the best Ms.) D.39.37, 40.18: aor. ἠντεδίκησα Id.47.28:—*to be an* ἀντίδικος, *dispute, go to law*, περί τινος X.*Mem*.4.4.8; οἱ ἀντιδικοῦντες ἑκάτεροι *the parties to a suit*, Pl.*Lg*.948d: abs., of the defendant, ἀντιδικῶν Ar.*Nu*.776; ἀ. πρός τι or πρός τινα *to urge one's suit against* .., D.28.17, 41.10, Is.11.9; *join issue*, ἠντιδίκει ἦ μήν .., c. acc. et inf., Lys. l.c.; *oppose, rebut*, διαβολαῖς D.41.13; ἀλλήλοις prob. in Thugen.1 D.

II. Pass., *to be an object of dispute*, Phot.p.147 R.

ἀντιδῐκησις, εως, ἡ, = sq., *Gloss*.

ἀντιδῐκία, ἡ, *litigation, contention*, πρός τινα ὑπέρ τινος Plu.2.483b; ὁ ἐξ -ίας *the opponent in a process*, Mitteis *Chr*.88.14 (ii A.D.); Astrol., opp. συναφεῖαι, συνάψεις, Ptol.*Tetr*.191.

ἀντίδῐκος, ον, *opponent* or *adversary in a suit*, Aeschin.2.165, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.273c: fem., ἡ ἀ. *POxy*.37 i 8 (i A.D.): properly, *the defendant*, Antipho 1.2; but also, *the plaintiff*, Lys.7.13; ἀ. πρός τινα Antipho 1.5:—generally, *opponent, adversary*, A.*Ag*.41; ἀληθινῶν ἀ. [Heraclit.]133, cf. 1Ep.Pet.5.8, Phld.*Ir*.p.65 W.

ἀντιδῐκαιολογέομαι, *make a counter-claim, counter-plead*, *PMonac*.14.25, *PMich*. XIII 659.21 (both vi A.D.).

ἀντιδικτάτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = Lat. *pro dictatore*, Lyd.*Mag*.1.38.

ἀντιδιορίζω, *define in turn, give a counter-definition*, Gal.18(2).837.

ἀντιδιορύσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *countermine*, Str.12.8.11.

ἀντιδίσκωσις, εως, ἡ, *doubling of the sun's disk*, Lyd.*Ost*.9[c], *An.Ox*.3.405.8.

ἀντιδοκέω, *think oneself equal to*, κύμασιν Lxx2Ma.9.8.

ἀντιδόκιον, τό, Archit., *course supporting beams*, ἀ. λίθινον *Milet*.3p.172 (iii B.C.).

ἀντιδομή, ἡ, (δέμω) *substituted building*, Aen.Tact.23.5.

ἀντιδοξάζω, *to be of a contrary opinion*, Pl.*Tht*.170d, Epicur.*Nat*.14.8, Phld.*Sign*.19, cf.31, D.L.9.18.

ἀντιδοξέω, = foreg., τινί or πρός τινα, Plb.2.56.1, 16.14.4; τινὶ περί τινος D.S.2.29: abs., Boeth.*Stoic*.3.267.

ἀντίδοξος, ον, *of a different opinion* or *sect*, Luc.*Herm*.17, Aristaenet.1.10; μάχη φορᾶς ἀ. Luc.*Par*.29.

ἀντίδορος, ον, (δορά) *instead of skin*, κάρυον χλωρῆς ἀντίδορον λεπίδος with a green husk *as integument*, *AP*6.22 (Zon.).

ἀντίδοσις, εως, ἡ, (ἀντιδίδωμι) *giving in return, exchange*, Arist.*EN*1133[a]6, Call.*fr*.221; φορτίων D.S.2.54; αἰχμαλώτων 12.63; καρπῶν D.Chr.38.22; κακῶν App.*BC*1.3; ἡ εἰς τὴν σιωπὴν ἀ. Ael.*NA*5.9:—*repayment, requital*, ὕβρεως Orac.ap.Luc.*Alex*.50; ἀντίδοσίν τινος *in return for* .., *IG*3.172.

II. at Athens, *a form by which a citizen charged with a* λειτουργία or εἰσφορά *might call upon any other citizen*, whom he thought richer than himself, *either to exchange properties, or to submit to the charge himself*, Lys.3.20, etc., cf. Cratin.14 D.; καλεῖσθαί τινα εἰς ἀ. τριηραρχίας ἢ χορηγίας X.*Oec*.7.3; καταστὰς (sc. χορηγὸς) ἐξ ἀντιδόσεως D.21.156; ποιεῖσθαι ἀ. τινι Id.4.36; ἀ. ἐπ' ἐμὲ παρεσκεύασαν 28.17; cf. Isoc.15, D.42.

ἀντίδοτος, ον, (ἀντιδίδωμι) *given in lieu of*, πυρός *AP*9.165 (Pall.).

b. *given in return*, ἕλκος Nonn.*D*.29.166.

II. *given as a remedy for*, κακων φάρμακον ἀ. ib.10.118.

2. as Subst., ἀντίδοτος (sc. δόσις), ἡ, *an antidote, remedy*, *AP*12.13 (Strat.), Gal.14.1, etc.: in other places the gender is uncertain, Plu.2.42d, 54e, etc.:—hence Dim. **ἀντιδότιον,** τό, Archig.ap.Philum.*Ven*.14.7.

ἀντιδουλεύω, *serve in turn*, τοῖς τεκοῦσι γὰρ δύστηνος ὅστις μὴ ἀντιδουλεύει τέκνων E.*Supp*.362.

ἀντίδουλος, ον, *instead of a slave*, neut. pl. as Adv., ταύρων γονὰς δοὺς ἀντίδουλα A.*Fr*.194.

II. of persons, *being as a slave, treated as a slave*, Id.*Ch*.135.

ἀντίδουπος, ον, *re-echoing*, ᾄδειν A.*Pers*.121 (lyr.); βοᾶν ἀντίδουπό τινι ib.1040, parodied by Pl.Com.27 D.

ἀντιδράσσομαι, Att. **-ττομαι,** *lay hold of*, καρδίας Them.*Or*.32.357b.

ἀντίδρᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *retaliation*, Anon.*in Rh*.91.30.

ἀντίδράω, fut. -δράσω [ᾱ], *act against, retaliate*, παθὼν μὲν ἀντέδρων S.*OC*271, cf.953, E.*Andr*.438, Antipho 4.2.2, etc.; πρὸς τὰς πράξεις ἀ. S.*OC*959:—Pass., Iamb.*Myst*.3.29.

II. c. acc. pers., *repay, requite*, ἀ. τινὰ κακως S.*OC*1191, cf. Pl.*Cri*.49d; γενναῖα γὰρ παθόντες ὑμᾶς ἀντιδρᾶν οφείλομεν E.*Supp*.1179.

ἀντιδρομέω, *run in a contrary direction*, Luc.*Astr*.12.

ἀντιδύνᾰμος [ῠ], ον, = ἀντίβιος, Sch.Opp.*H*.5.267.

ἀντιδύνω [ῠ], *set opposite to*, *Intr.Arat*.p.328 Maass.

ἀντιδυσχεραίνω, *to be angry in turn*, τοῖς δυσχεραίνουσιν M.Ant.6.26.

ἀντιδωρεά, ἡ, *a return-gift, recompense*, Arist.*EN*1123^{a}3, Just.*Nov*.2 pr.1.

ἀντιδωρέομαι, *present in return*, ἀ. τινά τινι one *with* a thing, Hdt.2.30; τινί τι a thing *to* one, θεοὶ δέ σοι ἐσθλῶν ἀμοιβὰς ἀντιδωρησαίατο E.*Hel*.159, cf. Pl.*Euthphr*.14e; *offer instead* τούτου ἐφιέμενος ἀ. ἄλλο Arist.*EN*1159^{b}14.

ἀντιδωρον, τό, *return-gift*, Men.Prot.p.20 D., Just.*Nov*.120.11, v.l. for ἀντίδουλα in A.*Fr*.194.

ἀντιενείριος, ον, dub.sens., (cf. perh. ἀντιάνειρα) μητέρες ἀντιενίριοι, *IKourion*127.2, 136.2, etc.

ἀντιεξάγω, *expel in turn*, *BGU*1273.34 (iii B.C.).

ἄντιζεύγνῡμι, *annex*, e.g. a word in the corresponding clause of a sentence, D.H.*Amm*.2.11.

ἀντιζηλία, ἡ, *rivalry*, Vett.Val.39.27, Heph.Astr.2.28.

ἀντιζηλος, ὁ, ἡ, *rival, adversary*, LxxLe.18.18, Si.26.6: as Adj., *controversial, in rivalry*, παράδοσις Vett.Val.198.11: Astrol., ὁ διάμετρος ἀ. Porph.*in Ptol.Tetr*.186.

ἀντιζηλόω, in Pass., *to be emulous of, rival*, Vett.Val.47.15.

ἀντιζητέω, *seek one who is seeking us*, X.*Oec*.8.23.

ἀντίζομαι, Ion. for ἀνθίζομαι.

ἀντιζῠγής, ές, = διάμετρος, Petos.ap.Vett.Val.128.25.

ἀντιζῠγία, ἡ, *equivalence*, *Theol.Ar*.57.

II. *diametrical opposition*, Vett.Val.123.26.

ἀντιζῠγος, ον, *put in the opposite scale*: hence, *balancing, correspondent*, Diog.Ath.1.9, Arist.*PA*666^{a}27, Plu.2.723c; ζῴδια Anon.*II Intr.Arat.*p.128 Maass.

II. ἀντίζυγα, τά, *vertical cross-pieces*, in building, *IG*2.463.

ἀντιζῠγόω, *insert cross-pieces*, ibid.

II. *counterbalance*, πρός τι Eust.60.29.

ἀντιζῶ, *live instead*, βίον κοινόν CIJud.1.144 (Rome).

ἀντιζωγρέω, *save alive in turn*, Babr.107.16.

ἀντιθάλπω, *warm mutually*, ἀλλήλους J.*BJ*4.4.6.

ἀντιθᾰνᾰτάω, *devise death in turn*, Eust. 1029.40.

ἀντιθάπτω, *bury opposite*:—Pass., aor. ἀντετάφην *IG*14.1721.

ἀντίθεμα, ατος, τό, = ἀντίθημα, *IG*4.823.69, Haussoullier *Milet*p.163, *Didyma*39.5, cf.32.14, 15, 41.12, 17.

ἀντίθεος, η, ον, *equal to the gods, godlike* (cf. S.E.*M*.7.6): Homeric epith. of heroes, Il.5.663, etc.; of nations, ib.12.408, Od.6.241; of women, only ib.11.117; applied even to Polyphemus and the suitors, ib.1.70, 14.18; ἥρωες ἀ. B.10.79, *in place of a god*, i.e. falsely similar to a god, Hld.4.7.13, Iamb.*Myst*.3.31, *PMag*.7.635.

II. *contrary to God*, Ph.1.566, al.

ἀντιθερᾰπεύω, *take care of in turn*, γονέας X.*Cyr*.8.3.49.

2. *court in return*, in Pass., J.*AJ*17.2.4, Max.Tyr.20.6.

ἀντιθερμαίνω, *warm in turn*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.115, Gal.1.656.

ἀντιθέσιον, τό, = ξάνθιον, Dsc.4.136.

ἀντίθεσις, εως, ἡ, *opposition*, Pl.*Sph*.257e, 258b; ἀντίθεσιν ἔχειν πρός τι *correspond to* .., Arist.*HA*503^{a}25; *resistance*, *AP*12.200 (Strat.).

2. in Logic, *opposition* of propositions, in pl., Arist.*Int*.19^{b}20, *Top*.113^{b}15, *Metaph*.1054^{a}23.

b. *substitution of the contradictory*, as 'not-man' for 'man', ἡ σὺν -θέσει ἀντιστροφή, conversion, involving *use of the contradictory*, e.g. 'man is an animal what is not an animal cannot be a man', Anon.*in SE*15.23, al.

3. Rhet., *antithesis*, Isoc.12.2, Arist.*Rh*.1410^{a}22; in forensic oratory, *counter-preposition*, Hermog.*Id*.1.4, al.

4. Gramm., *change* or *transposition* of a letter, Hdn.Gr.2.945, Diom.1.442 K.

ἀντίθετέον, *one must oppose*, πρός τι ὅτι .. Arist.*Pol*.1286^{b}2.

ἀντίθετικός, ή, όν, *setting in opposition, contrasting*, ἀ. δύναμις φαινομέων τε καὶ νοουμένων S.E.*P*.1.8; *antithetical*, Eust. 1325.19; ἀντιθετικά, τά, D.21 Arg.ii 9; ἀ. στάσις Hermog.*Stat*.4, al.

II. *contrasted, correspondent*, of poems in which a number of κῶλα are repeated in reversed order, Heph.*Poëm*.4.6.

ἀντίθετος, ον, *opposed, antithetic*, ἀ. εἰπὼν οὐδέν Timocl.127; φύσιν ἔχειν ἀ. πρός τι Plu.2.672c; ἀρεταῖς κακίαι ἀ. S.E.*M*.9.156, cf. Plot.2.5.2, Phld.*Ir*.p.87 W.: c. gen., *inconsistent with*, *PTeb*.24.63. Adv. -τως, συζυγεῖν Plu.2.1022e, cf. Demetr.*Eloc*.24; ἀ. ἔχειν, of bones in arm, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.23.27; ἀ. ἀντικεῖσθαι, of ὑγίεια and νόσος, opp. ἀντιφατικῶς, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.580.1.

2. = διάμετρος, Vett.Val.340.23.

3. ἀ. ψᾶφος *blackball*, *GDI*4p.1204 (Itanos).

4. ἀντίθετον, τό, *antithesis*, Ar.*Fr*.326, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1435^{b}26, Aeschin.2.4.

ἀντιθέω, fut. -θεύσομαι Hdt.5.22:—*run against* another, *compete in a race*, l.c.

II. *run contrary ways*, *AP*9.822, Nonn.*D*.1.498.

ἀντιθήγω, *whet against* another, ὀδόντας ἐπί τινα Luc.*Par*.51.

ἀντίθημα, ατος, τό, *revetment* of wall, *IG*1.321, cf. 11.203 *A* 45 (Delos).

ἀντιθλίβω [λῑ], *press against, counteract*, ἀλλήλους Archyt.ap.Stob.2.13.120:—Pass., ἀντιθλίβεται τὸ θλῖβον crushing *produces counter-crushing*, Arist.*GA*768[b]20.

ἀντιθνήσκω, *die in turn* or *for* another, *EM*114.14.

ἀντιθρηνέω, *wail in return*, τινί *An.Ox*.3.180.

ἀντίθροος, ον, *echoing, resounding*, Nonn.*D*.13.44, Coluth.118, *APl*.4.153 (Satyr.).

ἀντιθρῴσκω, *leap to meet*, Emp.105.1.

ἀντιθῡμόομαι, *show anger in turn*, Ael.*NA*17.13 codd. (ἀντιφιλοτιμ- Hercher).

ἀντίθῠρος, ον, (θύρα) *opposite the door*, κατ᾽ ἀντίθυρον κλισίης *opposite the door* of the house, Od.16.159, as the Sch.; or it may be a neut. Subst. ἀντίθυρον *the part facing the door, vestibule*, as it is in βᾶτε κατ᾽ ἀντιθύρων S.*El*.1433, ubi v. Herm.: in Luc.*Symp*.8, *the side of a room facing the door*, cf. *Alex*.16, *Dom*.26, *SEG*33.880 (Ephesus, perh. masc. subst.).

ἀντιθύω, *sacrifice in turn*, Philox.10 (Pass.).

ἀντικαθαιρέω, *pull down* or *destroy in turn*, D.C.46.34.

ἀντικαθεύδω, *sleep again* or *instead*, *AP*11.366 (Maced.).

ἀντικάθημαι, Ion. **ἀντικάτ-,** properly pf. of ἀντικαθίζομαι, but used as pres.:—*to be set over against*, τινί Archyt.ap.Stob.4.138.

2. mostly of armies or fleets, *lie over against*, so as to watch each other, ἡμέραι σφι ἀντικατημένοισι ἐγεγόνεσαν ὀκτώ Hdt.9.39, cf.41, Th.5.6, X.*Eq.Mag*.8.12, etc.: metaph., λόγος ἀ. τινι S.E.*M*.1.145.

ἀντικαθίζομαι, Ion. **ἀντικατ-,** fut. -εδοῦμαι: aor. -εζόμην:—Med., *sit* or *lie over against*, of armies or fleets watching one another, Hdt.4.3, 5.1, Th.1.30, 4.124.

II. Act., *place* or *settle instead of* another, Lxx4Ki.17.26.

ἀντικαθιστάνω, *substitute*, *IG*2.1099.24 (ii A.D.); also **ἀντικαθιστάω** Just.*Nov*.16.1.

ἀντικαθίστημι, Ion. **ἀντικατ-,** fut. -καταστήσω:—*replace, substitute*, ἄλλα Hdt.9.93; μὴ ἐλάσσω ἀντικαταστῆσαι πάλιν *replace* an equal quantity of gold, Th.2.13; ἄλλους ἀ. *set up* others *in their stead*, Arist.*Mir*.838[a]3.

2. *set against, oppose*, τινὰ πρός τινα Th.4.93; *establish as a counterpart*, τινά τινι Pl.*R*.591a.

3. *set up* or *bring back again*, ἀ. ἐπὶ τὸ θαρρεῖν Th.2.65; *rally*, τοὺς θορυβηθέντας D.H.6.11.

II. Pass., with aor. 2 and pf. Act.; also aor. 1 κατεστάθην X.*An*.3.1.38:—*to be put in another's place, reign in his stead*, Hdt.2.37, X. l.c., D.C.48.53.1.

2. *to be pitted against* another, *opposed*, abs., Th.1.71, 3.47, etc.; τινί X.*Eq.Mag*.7.5.

b. in lawsuits, *to be confronted with*, τινί, πρός τινα, *POxy*.97.9 (ii A.D.), *BGU*168.11 (ii A.D.).

ἀντίκαινον· ἰσόκαινον, Hsch.

ἀντικαίω, Att. **-κάω,** *set on fire in turn*, Pl.*Ti*.65e.

ἀντικᾰκουργέω, *damage in return*, τινά Pl.*Cri*.49c, 54c.

ἀντικᾰκόω, = foreg., J.*BJ*3.7.30.

ἀντικᾰλέω, *invite in turn*, X.*Smp*.1.15 (in fut. Pass. -κληθήσομαι), cf. Ev.Luc.14.12.

ἀντικαλλωπίζομαι, *adorn oneself in rivalry with*, πρὸς τὴν πολυτέλειαν εὐτελείᾳ Plu.2.406d.

ἀντικάνθαρον, = ἡμεροκαλλές, Ps.-Dsc.3.122.

II. perh. *cost of carriage*, Just.*Edict*.13.15.

ἀντικάρδιον, τό, in Poll.2.165, *pit of the stomach*: but Ruf.*Onom*.68 makes it *the depression in the throat above the clavicle*, = σφαγή, λαυκανίη, cf. Hsch. (ἀντικαραῶν cod.).

ἀντικαρτερέω, *hold out against*, πρός τι D.C.39.41.

ἀντικαταβάλλω, in Med., *repay, render*, τὴν προσήκουσαν χάριν Lib.*Decl*.43.3.

ἀντικατάγω [ᾰγ], *bring in instead*:—Pass., ἀντικαταχθῆμέν τινι *come into the place of* another, Ti.Locr.101d.

ἀντικαταδύνω [ῡ], *set over against*, of stars setting at sunrise, Hipparch.2.2.11, al., Theo Sm.p.137 H.

ἀντικαταδύομαι, *stoop down in turn* or *in oppsition*, Ach.Tat.6.18.

ἀντικατάδῠσις, εως, ἡ, *setting in the opposite quarter*, in pl., Hipparch.2.1.14, 2.2.1.

ἀντικαταθνήσκω, aor. 2 -έθανον, *die* or *be slain in turn*, τοὺς κτανόντας ἀντικατθανεῖν A.*Ch*.144.

ἀντικαταίνετοι, οἱ, financial officials at Epidaurus, *IG*4.109 ii 150 (iii B.C.).

ἀντικατακλείω, in Pass., *to be enclosed in turn*, Ruf.*Oss*.38.

ἀντικαταλαμβάνω, *take possession of in turn*, Ti.Locr.102d.

II. = ἀντιλαγχάνω, δίκην Pl.Com.9 D.

III. *occupy in opposition*, λόφον D.C.36.47, cf.42.31.

ἀντικαταλέγω, *enroll instead*, soldiers or senators, Id.40.65, 54.14.

ἀντικαταλείπω, *leave in one's stead*, Pl.*R*.540b, Pyth.*Sim*.36.

ἀντικαταλλᾰγή, ἡ, *exchange*, τινὸς πρός τι Plu.2.49d, cf. *PFlor*.47.15 (iii A.D.); *requital*, Sch.Opp.*H*.2.687.

ἀντικατάλλαγμα, ατος, τό, *satisfaction*, J.*AJ*15.9.2, Onos.34.4 (pl.).

ἀντικαταλλακτέον, *one must exchange*, τινά τινων Arr.*Epict*.4.3 tit.

ἀντικατάλλαξις, εως, ἡ, *profits of commerce*, D.L.7.99, *PGnom*.177, (ii A.D., pl.).

ἀντικαταλλάσσομαι, Att. **-ττομαι,** Med., *exchange* one thing *for* another:

1. *give* one thing *for* another, τὴν ἰδίαν ψυχὴν ἀντὶ τῆς κοινῆς σωτηρίας Lycurg.88; τὸ ζῆν ὑπὲρ ἄλλου οὐδενός Isoc.5.135.

2. *receive* one thing *in exchange for* another, τι ἀντί τινος Id.6.109, Aeschin.3.92, D.Chr.40.30.

3. *set off* or *balance* one thing *against* another, εὐεργεσίας κρίσεως Din.1.14; ἀ. τι πρὸς τὴν περὶ τὰ θεῖα φιλοσοφίαν *afford* some *compensation for* .., Arist.*PA*645[a]3; ἀ. ἀδικοῦντα, εἰ βλαβερόν, ἀλλὰ καλόν *submit in justification a balance* in case of injury .., Id.*Rh*.1416[a]11.

4. *interchange*, Id.*EN*1157[a]12.

II. Pass., ἀντικαταλλαγῆναι (sc. τῇ τύχῃ) *to be reconciled*, Plb.15.20.5: abs., *come to an agreement*, περὶ οὗ ἀντικατηλλάγη *PFlor*.47.13.

III. Act., *come to an agreement*, ὁμολογῶμεν ἀντικατηλλαχέναι πρὸς ἀλλήλους ib.3 (iii A.D.).

ἀντικαταμετρέω, *assign* land *in compensation* or *exchange*, *PTeb*.61^{b}111, 72.39 (ii B.C., Pass.).

ἀντικαταμύω [ῡ], *shut one's eyes in turn*, Poll.9.113.

ἀντικαταπλήσσω, *frighten in turn*, App.*BC*3.91, Onos.29.2.

ἀντικαταρρέω, *flow down, drip in turn*, Olymp.*in Mete*.80.36, al., Steph.*in Hp*.1.130 D., al.; *run back again*, Gal.8.285.

ἀντικατασκευάζω, *establish instead*, D.H.1.5.

2. 'paint in the opposite colours', πολλὰ τῶν ἀδίκων J.*AJ*16.7.1.

3. *prepare in opposition*, D.C.49.37, 77.15.

ἀντικαταστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *being confronted with one another*, Plb.4.47.4; *opposition*, J.*AJ*16.2.5; λόγοι ἐξ ἀντικαταστάσεως γενόμενοι Decr. ib.14.10.21, cf. *SIG*785.7 (Chios).

2. *preliminary hearing before a strategus*, *BGU*2241.3.

ἀντικαταστρᾰτοπεδεύω, *to encamp opposite*, D.H.8.84.

ἀντικατασχεσις, εως, ἡ, *holding in by force*, τοῦ πνεύματος Arist.*Pr*.961^{b}22.

ἀντικατατᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *counter-extension*, Hp.*Art*.72.

II. *confronting*, πρός τινα *BGU*1138.3 (i B.C.), *POxy*.260.10 (i A.D.).

ἀντικατατείνω, *make counter-extension*, Hp.*Fract*.14, Art.3.

II. metaph., ἂν ἀντικατατείναντες λέγωμεν αὐτῷ λόγον παρὰ λόγον if we speak *setting* speech *directly* in contrast with speech *against* him, Pl.*R*.348a, cf. Plu.2.669e.

ἀντικατατίθημι, *put back, replace*, ἀντικαταθεῖναι ὁπόσον ἂν λάβοι Agath.4.21.7 K.

ἀντικατατρέχω, aor. -έδρᾰμον, *overrun in turn*, D.C.60.9.

ἀντικαταφέρομαι, *to be carried down again*, Gal.17(2).57.

ἀντικαταφρονέω, *despise in turn*, τινός D.C.54.33.

ἀντικαταφῠτεύω, *plant instead*, ἕτερα ἀντὶ τῶν ἐκλειπόντων [δένδρων] *BGU*1120.33 (i B.C.).

ἀντικαταχωρισμός, ὁ, *replacement*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.10.14.

ἀντικατεργᾰσία, ἡ, *tillage* of plot *in lieu of* another, *PMeyer*1.6 (ii B.C.).

ἀντικατέχω, *hold fast on the other side*, Hp.*Art*.74.

2. Astrol., *occupy incongruous position*, τοὺς οἴκους ἢ τὰ ὑψώματα *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).115.

ἀντικατηγορέω, *accuse in turn, recriminate upon*, τινός Gorg.*Pal*.27, Lys.6.42, Aeschin.1.178:—in Pass., D.C.36.40.

II. *predicate by interchange*, τινὰ ἀλλήλων D.H.*Th*.24.

III. Pass., in Logic, *to be convertible*, ἀ. τοῦ πράγματος Arist.*Top*.102^{a}19, al.; *reciprocate*, of cause and effect, Id.*APo*.73^{a}16, cf.78^{a}28, Sch. Iamb.*Protr*.6.

ἀντικατηγορητικός, ή, όν, *contradictory, sermo* (i.e. λόγος) Gal.*Subf.Emp*.12p.65 Bonnet.

ἀντικατηγορία, ἡ, *countercharge*, Quint.*Inst*.3.10.4.

ἀντικατημαι, ἀντικατίζομαι, ἀντικατίστημι, Ion. for ἀντικάθ-.

ἀντικατολισθαίνω, *slip down correspondingly*, Paul.Aeg.6.65.

ἀντικάτοχος, ον, *holding fast on the other side*, Anon.Alch.419.9.

ἀντικάτων, ωνος, ὁ, *Anticato*, name of a book written by Caesar in reply to the *Cato* of Cicero, Plu.*Caes*.54, App.*BC*2.99.

ἀντίκειμαι, 3 pl. ἀντικέαται Archyt.ap.Stob.2.2.4, used as Pass. of ἀντιτίθημι:—*to be set over against, correspond with*, τιμὰ ἀγαθοῖσιν ἀ. *is held out to* them *as a fitting reward*, Pi.*I*.7(6).26:—ἀντικείμενος, ὁ, name of a *bandage*, Sor.*Fasc*.12.515 C.

II. *to be opposite to*, of places, τινός Hp.*Aër*.4; τινί Str.2.5.15; of things, *to be opposite* or *opposed*, πρὸς ἄλληλα Pl.*Sph*.258b; ἀ. κατὰ διάμετρον in a circle, Arist.*Cael*.277^{a}23, al. Adv. -μένως, συνέστηκεν *PA*654^{a}11.

2. *to be opposed*, in various ways, *Cat*.11^{b}17, *Metaph*.1055^{a}38, al.; in Logic, αἱ -κειμέναι προτάσεις *APr*.63^{b}24, al. Adv. ἀντικειμένως *Metaph*.1054^{b}15, etc.; propositions are *opposed* either contradictorily (ἀντιφατικῶς) or contrarily (ἐναντίως), *Int*.17^{b}16; ἀντικείμενα defined as ὧν τὸ ἕτερον τοῦ ἑτέρου ἀποφάσει πλεονάζει *Stoic*.2.70, cf.82, al.

3. Rhet., ἀντικειμένη [λέξις] *antithetical*, Arist.*Rh*.1409^{b}35; ἀντικειμένως εἰπεῖν ib.1401^{a}5, cf. 1410^{b}29; ἀντικείμενα κῶλα Demetr.*Eloc*.22.

III. *resist, be adverse*, ἀντικείσομαι τοῖς ἀντικειμένοις σοι LXXEx.23.22, cf. Is.66.6, al., Ev.Luc.13.17, al.; *to be hurtful*, τοῖς σώμασι Procop.Gaz.*Ep*.27.

b. ὁ ἀντικείμενος *the Devil*, *Cod.Just*.1.4.34.9.

ἀντικέλευθος, ον, *pursuing an opposite path*, φάος Man.4.74; simply, *opposite*, τοῖχος Nonn.*D*.8.191: c. gen., Καρκίνος ἀ. Αἰγοκερῆος 2.658.

II. *opposing, hostile*, αἰχμή 2.459, cf.23.35, al.

ἀντικελεύω, *bid, command in turn*, Th.1.128: Pass., *to be bidden* to do a thing *in turn*, ib.139.

ἀντίκεντρον, τό, *that which acts as a goad*, A.*Eu*.136, 466.

ἀντικέφᾰλον, τό, *back of the head*, Lyd.*Mens*.4.54, *Hippiatr*.115.

II. as Adj., κροκοδείλους -κεφάλους αὐτοῖς *back to back*, *PMag.Par*.1.2954.

ἀντικηδεύω, *mind, tend instead of* another, τινός E.*Ion*734:—also **ἀντικήδομαι,** Poll.5.142.

ἀντικήνσωρ, ὁ, Lat. *antecessor*, class of law-teacher under Justinian, Just.*Const.* Δέδωκεν 9, 11.

ἀντικῆρυξ, υκος, ὁ, *deputy-herald*, *IG*3.1295.

ἀντικηρύσσω, *proclaim in answer to*, οὐδὲν ἀντεκήρυξεν λόγοις E.*Supp*.673; *in opposition to*, τινί Lib.*Decl*.39.45.

ἀντικῑνέω, *move in opposition*, Arist.*Mem*.453^{a}26, cf. Ph.2.22:—Med. or Pass., ἀνάγκη τὸ κινοῦν ἀντικινεῖσθαι must *suffer a counter-movement*, Arist.*Ph*.257^{b}23, cf. *GA*768^{b}19, *Cael*.272^{b}4.

II. in Pass. also, *make counter-movements*, πρὸς πᾶν Plb.2.66.3; σφοδρότερον -ηθῆναι *retaliate* more ruthlessly, Chor.p.226 B.

ἀντικῑνησις, εως, ἡ, *contrary motion*, *Corp.Herm*.2.6, Simp.*in Ph*.677.29, Id.*in Cael*.366.8, 395.29.

ἀντικῑνητος, ον, *moved in return*, Phlp.*in Ph*.355.15.

ἀντικῐχάνω [χᾱ], *encounter*, only aor. Med. ἀντικ[ι]χομένην *BGU*1024 vii 29 (iv/v A.D.).

ἀντικλάζω, *sound by striking against*, κραυγὴ .. πέτραισιν ἀντέκλαγξ' *is echoed* by them, E.*Andr*.1145.

2. c. acc. cogn., ἀ. ἀλλήλαις μέλος *sing against* one another, Id.*Ba*.1057.

ἀντικλαίω, Att. **-κλάω,** *weep in return*, Hdt.3.14 (v.l. ἀνέκλαιον), Eust.37.14.

ἀντικλάω, *bend back*, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.152.

ἀντικλείομαι, *to be enclosed*, εἰς τὴν κοιλότητα Ruf.*Oss*.32.

ἀντίκλεις, ειδος, ἡ, *false key*, Poll.10.22, Palch. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.97.13:—also **-κλειθρον,** τό, *Gloss*.

ἀντίκλησις, εως, ἡ, *calling upon, summoning in return*, Jul.*Ep*.192.

ἀντικλίνω [ῑ], *turn* or *bend again*, Musae.107.

ἀντίκλῐσις, εως, ἡ, *alternative inflexion*, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.59.

ἀντικνήμη, ἡ, *shin*, *PLond*.1821.179 (*Aegyptus*6.179; vi A.D.).

ἀντικνημία, ἡ, *shin*, *SB*5274.9 (iii A.D.).

ἀντικνημιάζω, *strike on the shin*, S.E.*M*.1.217 (s.v.l.).

ἀντικνήμιον, τό, *part of the leg in front of the* κνήμη (τῆς κνήμης τὸ πρόσθεν Arist.*HA*494^{a}6; but τὸ ὄπισθεν Sch.Ar.*Pl*.784), *shin*, Hippon49, Hp.*Fract*.18, Ar.*Ach*.219, *Eq*.907.

ἀντίκοιλον, τό, *hollow of the instep*, dub. l. in Polem.*Phgn*.85.

ἀντικολάζω, *punish in return*, Luc.*Tyr*.12 (Pass.).

ἀντικολᾰκεύω, *flatter in turn*, Plu.*Alc*.24.

ἀντικομίζω, *bring back as an answer*, λόγον Plu.*Lys*.26:—Med., *receive in exchange*, J.*BJ*2.8.4, App.*BC*4.70.

ἀντικομπάζω, *boast in opposition*, τινί Plu.*Ant*.62.

ἀντικονταίνω, v. ἀντικοντόω.

ἀντικοντόω, *support with a pole* or *stick*, ξύλῳ ἀ. τῷ σώματι Hp.*Mochl*.20 (ἀντικονταίνουσι prob. l. for -κοταίνομσι Erot., -κοτέουσι or -κοντέουσι codd.).—But -όω is confirmed by **ἀντικόντωσις,** εως, ἡ, *the support of a stick* to a lame man, Id.*Art*.52, 58.

ἀντικοπή, ἡ, *beating back, hindrance, check*, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.10 U.; *resistance*, Id.*Nat.Herc*.908.4; προσκρούσει καὶ ἀ. Plu.2.77a; *clashing*, of streams meeting, Str.5.2.5.

ἀντικοπτικός, ή, όν, *resisting, repellent*, S.E.*M*.10.137.

ἀντικόπτω, *cut down mutually*, ἀλλήλους D.C.43.37 (nisi leg. ἀνακ-).

II. *beat back, resist*,

1. in a physical sense, c. acc., ὁκόταν νέφεα .. ἀντικόψῃ πνεῦμα ἐναντίον Hp.*Aër*.8: abs., ὅταν πνεῦμα ἀντικόπτῃ νότιον Arist.*HA*599^{a}1, cf. *PA*642^{b}1; *check growth*, ὅταν ἀντικόψῃ ὁ χειμών Thphr.*CP*1.12.6, cf. Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.11 U., al.:—in Pass., *meet with resistance*, Id.*Nat.Herc*.908.2.; ἀ. ἀλλήλοις, of winds, Thphr.*Vent*.53.

2. of persons, ὁ δὲ Θηραμένης ἀντέκοπτε λέγων .. X.*HG*2.3.15, cf. Aristid.*Or*.43(1).10: c. dat., Phld.*Vit*.pp.9, 25 J.

3. of things, ἤν τι ἀντικόψῃ if *there be* any *hindrance*, X.*HG*2.3.31; ἡ πυκνότης ἀ. πρὸς τοῦτο *militates against* this, Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1055.18.

ἀντικορύσσομαι, Med., *take arms against*, ἀνέμοις *AP*7.668 (Leon.), Ath.15.701b.

ἀντικοσμέω, *arrange in turn*, Plu.2.813d.

2. *adorn in turn*, ib.828a:—Pass., Aristid.*Or*.25(43).33:—Subst. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, Suid.

ἀντικοσμήτης, ου, ὁ, *deputy*-κοσμητής (signf.1.2), *IG*3.1120, al.:—hence **-ητεύω,** *discharge this office*, *IG*22079 (ii A.D.), *SEG*33.158.11 (Athens, iii A.D.).

ἀντικοτέω· *obstrigillo, obtrecto, officio*, *Gloss*.:—also

ἀντικοτησις· *offensio*, ib.

ἀντίκοψις, εως, ἡ, *opposition*, ἀνέμων Thphr.*Vent*.55.

ἀντικράζω, pf. ἀντικέκραγα, *to shout in return*, πολλὰ βλάσφημά τισι J.*BJ*6.2.3.

ἀντικρᾰτέω, *hold, have instead of something else*, *AP*11.298.

ἀντικρίνω [ῑν], *judge in turn*, τινά Aristid.*Or*.34(50).40; *compare, match*, τί τινι Ael.*NA*5.56, al.:—Pass., πρός τι 2.43, al.:—Med., *contend against*, LxxJb.9.32, 11.3, Ael.*NA*6.61.

ἀντίκρῑος, ὁ, *counter-ram*, Aen.Tact.32.7.

ἀντίκρῐσις, εως, ἡ, = ἀπόκρισις, Anaxil.41, Poll.4.113.

ἀντίκροκος, ὁ, kind of aquatic plant, *Hippiatr*.*Paris*712.

ἀντίκρουσις, εως, ἡ, *abrupt close*, in a rhetorical period, Arist.*Rh*.1409^{b}22; *hindrance, check*, Plu.2.721b; dub.sens. in Aeschin.1.168, perh. *repartee*.

ἀντίκρουσμός·, *offensio*, *Gloss*.

ἀντίκρουστία, ἡ, dub.sens. in Phld.*Po*.1677.23.

ἀντίκρούω, *strike* or *clash against, come into collision*,

1. in a physical sense, ἀλίγα .. τὰ ἀντικρούοντα αὐτοῖς Arist.*Cael*.313^{b}2: abs., Id.*PA*642^{a}36, al., cf. Pl.*Lg*.857c; ἀσπὶς ἀσπίδι Lib.*Decl*.37.8.

2. in a general sense, αὐτοῖς .. τοῦτο ἀντεκεκρούκει *had been a hindrance to* them, *had counteracted* them, Th.6.46; ἀ. τοῖς λογισμοῖς J.*AJ*2.4.3; ἀ. ταῖς συμβουλίαις Plu.*Ages*.7; ἀ. πρός τι Id.*Cat.Ma*.24: abs., *prove a hindrance, offer resistance*, ἀντέκρουσέ τι καὶ γέγον᾽ οἷον οὐκ ἔδει D.18.198; ἐὰν ἀντικρούσῃ τις Arist.*Rh*.1379^{a}12; ἀντέκρουον αἱ γυναικες *Pol*.1270^{a}7.

ἀντικορύ, Adv. = ἄντην, *over against, right opposite*, θεοῖς ἀντικρὺ μάχεσθαι Il.5.130: c. gen., Ἕκτορος ἀντικρύ ib.8.301.

II. = ἄντῐκρυς, *straight on, right on*, ἀντικρὺ δόρυ χάλκεον ἐξεπέρησεν Od.10.162; ἀντικρὺ μεμαώς Il.13.137: mostly followed by a Prep., ἀντικρὺ δ᾽ ἀν᾽ ὀδόντας 5.74; ἀντικρὺ δι᾽ ὤμου 4.481, cf. Od.22.16; ἀντικρὺ κατὰ μέσσον *right* in the middle, Il.16.285; once in X., ἀντικρὺ διαττων Cyr.7.1.30; cf. καταντῑκρύ.

2. *outright, utterly, quite*, ἀντικρὺ δ᾽ ἀπόφημι Il.7.362; ἀντικρὺ δ᾽ ἀπάραξε 16.116; ἀντικρὺ μακάρεσσιν ἔϊκτο A.R.4.1612, etc. (Cf. ἄντικρυς sub fin.) [ῡ generally, but ῠ Il.5.130, 819; ῐ by nature (cf. καταντῐκρύ Ar.*Ec*.87), ῑ by position in Ep.]

ἄντῐκρῠς, Adv. *straight on, right on*, ἄντικρυς ἰὼν παρεκαθέζετο ἐκ δεξιᾶς he came *straight up* and .., Pl.*Euthd*.273b, cf. Ar.*Lys*.1068, Th.2.4; also εἴσω (pap.) ἀ. πορεύεσθαι Pl.*Smp*.223b.

2. *outright, openly, without disguise*, ὅπως ἄ. τάδ᾽ αἰνέσω A.*Ch*.192; ὁ χρησμὸς ἄ. λέγει Ar.*Eq*.128; εὔχονταί γε πλουτεῖν ἄ. Id.*Pl*.134; ἄ. ἔφη χρῆναι πλεῖν Th.6.49; ἃ ἠδικοῦντο οὐ δηλοῦντες ἄντικρυς Id.5.30; οὐδὲν ἢ ἄ. δουλείαν *downright* slavery, Id.1.122; ἡ ἄ. ἐλευθερία Id.8.64; οὐκ ἄ. not *at all*, οὐ διοίσοντ᾽ ἄ. τῶν Ἡρακλειδῶν Ar.*Pl*.384.

3. sts. of Time, *straightway*, συλλαβόντες ἄγουσιν ἄ. ὡς ἀποκτενοῦντες Lys.13.78, cf. Men.*Pk*.38, Pl.*Ax*.367a.

II. later, = ἀντικρύ, *opposite*, ἄ. εἶναι to *oppose*, Arist.*EE*1243[a]37; ἄ. ἐπιέναι *against*, D.H.3.24; καταστῆναι Plu.*Sol*.27; κατακλιθῆναί τινος Lxx3Ma.5.16; ἐν τῇ ἄ. πυαλίδι *CIG* (add.) 4224*e* (Cragus): c. gen., ἄ. Χίου Act.Ap.20.15, cf. *PTeb*.395.4 (ii A.D.), etc.—Gramm. distinguish ἀντικρύ, = ἐξ ἐναντίας, and ἄντικρυς, = φανερῶς, διαρρήδην, cf. *AB*408, but ἀντικρύ (q.v.) has both senses in Hom. (-κρυ(ς) prob. akin to κέρας, κάρα.)

ἀντικρύσιον, dub.sens., Theognost.*Can*.125.2 (from ἄντικρυς).

ἀντίκτησις, εως, ἡ, *acquisition of* one thing *for* another, ἀδελφοῦ ἀ. οὐκ ἔστιν Plu.2.481e.

ἀντικτόνος, ον, (κτείνω) *in requital for murder*, ἀντικτόνοις ποιναῖσι .. πατρός A.*Eu*.464.

ἀντικτῠπέω, aor. ἀντέκτυπον, *ring in response*, *AP*14.10.3; *clash against*, τινί *APl*.4.221 (Theaet.): abs., Procop.*Goth*.2.23.

ἀντικῡδαίνω, *praise in turn*, Them.*Or*.4.57d.

ἀντικῡμαίνομαι, Pass., *boil with conflicting waves, dash hither and thither*, Plu.2.897c; of wind in a cul-de-sac, *surge back*, Orib.9.20.3.

ἀντικῡματόω, *surge against*, Procop.*Aed*.4.8.

ἀντικύπριος, sc. πούς, the foot – ⏑ – – ⏑, Diom.1.482 K.

ἀντικύπτω, *occur, crop up*, τὰς ἀντικυπτούσας χρείας Ascl.*Tact*.12.10 (fort. ἀνα-).

ἀντικυρία, ἡ, *hellebore*, Suid.:—also **ἀντικύρικον**· ὁ ἐλλέβορος, Hsch. (From the place-name Ἀντικύρα.) **ἀντικῦριος**, ὁ, app. *one serving as his master's deputy*, *POxy*.3239.45 (gloss., iii A.D.).

ἀντικύρω [ῡ], aor. ἀντέκυρσθ, *hit upon, encounter, meet*, τινί Pi.*O*.12.12, S.*OC*99, etc.: abs., Id.Ph.545.

ἀντικύων· ἀλώπηξ, Hsch.

ἀντικωλύω, *hinder by resisting*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.10:—hence **-ῡτέον,** Gal.18(2).390.

ἀντικωμάζω, *celebrate by a festival in turn*, Sch.Pi.*P*.9.156.

ἀντικωμῳδέω, *ridicule in turn*, Plu.*Flam*.9, Max.Tyr.9.3.

ἀντικωπηλάτης, ου, ὁ, = ἀντηρέτης, Sch.A.*Th*.283.

ἀντιλᾰβεύς, έως, ὁ, *handle* included in inventory of a sailing-ship's furnishings, *PCair.Zen*.756.4 (iii B.C.).

ἀντιλᾰβή, ἡ, *thing to hold by, handle*, ὅπως ἂν .. μὴ ἔχοι ἀντιλαβὴν ἡ χείρ Th.7.65; of a shield, οὔτε πόρπακας οὔτ᾽ ἀντιλαβὰς ἔχει Str.3.3.6.

2. *grip*, of a dog, Ael.*NA*8.1.

3. metaph., πολλὰς .. ἔχει ὑποψίας καὶ ἀντιλαβάς gives many *handles against* one, *points of attack*, Pl.*Phd*.84c; so ἀ. διδόναι D.H.*Rh*.8.15; παρέχεσθαι Luc.*Tim*.29.

4. Gramm., in dramatic dialogue, *division of a line between two speakers*, Hsch.

5. *apprehension*, Dam.*Pr*.6.

ἀντιλαγχάνω, pf. -είληχα D.40.3:—as law-term, *move for a rehearing of a suit*, when the case had gone by default, ἀ. δίαιταν Id.21.86; ἀ. τὴν υὴ οὖσαν (sc. δίαιταν) ib.90, cf. Poll.8.61, Hsch.; τὴν ἔρημον (sc. δίκην) ἀ. D.32.27.

II. *enter an exceptive plea*, οἱ νόμοι διδόασι τὰς παραγραφὰς ἀντιλαγχάνειν Id.37.33.

III. *bring counteraction*, Procop.*Arc*.17.

ἀντιλάζομαι or **-ῠμαι**, poet. and Dor. Prose for ἀντιλαμβάνομαι, *take hold of, hold by*, c. gen., E.*IA*1227; πραγμάτων Theag.ap.Stob.3.1.67, cf. Archyt.ib.117; *take a share of, partake in*, πόνων E.*Or*.452, etc.

2. c. acc., *to receive in turn, to be repaid*, ἀντιλάζυται .. τοιάδ᾽ ἂν τοκεῦσι δῷ Id.*Supp*.363. (-λάζυμαι l.c., *Or*.753, *IA*1109; -λάζομαι ib.1227, *Or*.452 (-λάζου); both forms in codd.*Med*.1216)

ἀντιλακτίζω, *kick against*, τινί Ar.*Pax*613; τῷ νῷ Phld.*Rh.Supp*.p.52 S.

2. *kick back in return*, ὄνον Plu.2.10c.

ἀντιλᾰκωνίζω, *answer in Laconian fashion*, Eust. 1642.51.

ἀντιλᾰλέω, *speak against* one, dub. in Men.*Epit*.529, Sm.Ps.138(139).20.

ἀντιλᾰλος, dub. in *Epic.Alex.Adesp*.9 ix 15.

ἀντιλαμβάνω, *receive instead of*, χρυσοῦ δώματα πλήρη τᾶς ἥβας ἀ. E.*HF*646 (lyr.); mostly without a gen., οὔτε κακοὺς εὖ δρῶν εὖ πάλιν ἀντιλάβοις *receive in turn*, Thgn.108; κἂν .. ᾖ σώφρων .. σώφρον᾽ ἀντιλήψεται E.*Andr*.741; ἡδονὴν δόντας .. κακίαν .. ἀ. Th.3.58; ἔρανον Arist.*Pol*.1330[b]40; ἀ ἄλλην [χώραν]; *seize in return, get instead*, Th.1.143; ἀ. ἄλλους τινάς X.*Cyr*.5.3.12, cf. 8.7.16; χάριτα *AP*6.191 (Longus).

II. mostly in Med., with pf. Pass. -είλημμαι Lys.28.15, Pl.*Prm*.130e: c. gen., *lay hold of*, σαπροῦ πείσματος ἀντελάβου Thgn.1362; ἄκρου τοῦ στύρακος ἀ. Pl.*La*.184a, cf. *Prt*.317d, al.; τῇ ἀριστερᾷ ἀ. τοῦ τρίβωνος ib.335d; φιλίου χωρίου ἀ. *gain* or *reach* it, Th.7.77, cf. Ar.*Th*.242: abs., -όμενος Th.3.22.

b. metaph. c. gen., *lay hold of*, τῆς σωτηρίας, τῆς ἐλευθερίας, τοῦ ἀσφαλοῦς, Id.2.61, 62, 3.22; *lay claim to*, τοῦ θρόνου Ar.*Ra*.777, 787; τοῦ πατρικοῦ μέρους *BGU*648.10 (ii A.D.).

2. *give a helping hand to*, οὐκ ἀντιλήψεσθ᾽, E.*Tr*.464; transf., *come to the assistance of, help*, w. gen., ἀντιλλαβέσθαι τõς πόλλιος, *BCH* 59.37.17 (Crannon, ii B.C.), ἀ. Ἑλλήνων, D.S.11.13, etc. *help, take part with, assist*, οὐκ ἀντιλήψεσθ᾽*;* E.*Tr*.464; of persons, ἀ. Ἑλλήνων *to take* their *part*, D.S.11.13; ἀ. τῶν ἀσθενούντων Act.Ap.20.35, etc.: abs., Th.7.70:—also in Pass., ἀντειλημμένη *having received help*, *BGU*1105.21 (Aug.), al.

3. *take part* or *share in* a thing, *take in hand*, τῶν πραγμάτων X.*Cyr*.2.3.6, D.1.20, etc.; τοῦ πολέμου Isoc.6.101; τῆς θαλάττης Plb.1.39.14; τῆς Ἀφροδίτης Alex.219.15; τῆς παιδείας Pl.*R*.534d; ἀ. τοῦ λόγου *seize on* the conversation (to the interruption of the rest), ib.336b: abs., ἀρχόμενοι πάντες ὀξύτερον ἀ. Th.2.8, cf. 8.106.

4. *take hold of for the purpose of finding fault, reprehend, attack*, ἡμῶν Pl.*Sph*.239d, cf. *R*.497d, etc.; τοῦδε ἀντιλαβώμεθα *let* us *attack* the question, Id.*Tht*.169d; ἀ. ὡς ἀδύνατον .. *to object* that .., Id.*Sph*.251b: abs., Id.*Grg*.506a.

5. *take fast hold of*, i.e. *captivate*, ὁ λόγος ἀντιλαμβάνεταί μου Id.*Phd*.88d, cf. *Prm*.130e, Luc.*Nigr*.19.

6. of plants, *take hold*, Thphr.*HP*4.1.5; of scions, *unite*, *CP*1.6.4.

7. *grasp with the mind, perceive, apprehend*, Pl.*Ax*.370a; noted as an obsol. word for συνίημι by Luc.*Sol*.7:—so of the senses, ἀ. κατὰ τὴν ἀκοήν, ὀσφρήσει, S.E.*P*.1.50, 64, cf. Phot.p.148 R., Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.103.1, al.

III. in Med. also, *hold back*, ἵππου τῷ χαλινῷ X.*Eq*.10.15, cf. Arist.*MM*1188b6; *interrupt*, *Aud*.802b26.

IV. Act. in sense of Med., Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.38.

ἀντιλάμπω, inf. -λάμπην Sapph.*Supp*.3.6:—*light up in turn*, οἱ δ' ἀντέλαμψαν (sc. οἱ φύλακες) A.*Ag*.294.

II. intr., *reflect light, shine*, X.*Cyn*.5.18: πρὸς τὴν σελήν Plu.*Arat*.21; of the rainbow, Anaxag.19.

2. *shine opposite to* or *in the face of*, ὁ ἥλιος ἀ. τινί Plu.*Mar*.26, etc., cf. Arr.*Tact*.27.4: metaph., *dazzle*, τῷ ἀκροάτῃ λέξις ἀ. Plu.2.41c.

III. *vie in brilliance with*, τινί Philostr.*Ep*.32.

ἀντιλαμψις, εως, ἡ, *reflection of light*, Plu.2.930d, 931b.

ἀντιλαοί· των ἄρτων κλάσματα, Hsch.

ἀντιλέγω, Hdt., Com., and Att. Prose (cf. ἀνταγορεύω): fut. ἀντιλέξω E.*Hipp*.993, Ar.*Ra*.998, Lys.8.10 (but the common fut. is ἀντερῶ): aor. ἀντέλεξα S.*OT*409, Ar.*Nu*.1040 (but the aor. commonly used is ἀντεῖπον):—*speak against, gainsay, contradict*, τινί Th.5.30, Pl.*Smp*.216b, X.*Mem*.4.6.13, etc.; περί τινος Th.8.53, X.*Mem*.4.4.8; ὑπὲρ τῶν δικαίων ib.3.5.12; πρός τι 1.2.17; πρὸς πάντα τὰ δίκαια Ar.*Nu*.888:—often folld. by a dependent clause, ἀ. ὡς .. *declare in opposition* or *answer* that .., χρησμοῖσι οὐκ ἔχω ἀντιλέγειν ὡς οὐκ εἰσὶ ἀληθέες Hdt.8.77, cf. Ar.*Eq*.980, Th.8.24, X.*An*.2.3.25, etc.; οὐ τοῦτό γ' ἀντιλέγουσιν, ὡς οὐ .. Arist.*Pol*.1287b23; also ἀ. ὑπέρ τινος ὡς .. Th.8.45: so c. inf., ἀ. ποιήσειν ταῦτα, ἤν .. *to reply* that they will .., if .., Id.1.28; *urge in opposition* ἀ. μὴ κτεῖναι Μοτιληναίους Id.3.41; ἀ. τὸ μὴ οὐ ἀξιοῦσθαί τινα X.*Cyr*.2.2.20.

2. c. acc. rei, ἴσ' ἀντιλέξαι S.*OT*409; ἀ. τὸν ἐναντίον λόγον Lys.8.11; μῦθον ἀ. τινί *tell* one tale *in reply to* another, Ar.*Lys*.806; ἀντιλέγομεν πρᾶγμά τι Men.*Epit*.8:—Pass., *to be disputed, questioned*, X.*HG*6.5.37; of a place, ὑπό τινος ἀντιλεγόμενον *counter-claimed*, ib.3.2.30; ἀντιλέγεσθαι μικρὸν πρός τινα περί τινος D.27.15; τὰ ἀντιλεγόμενα *points in dispute*, Aeschin.2.44; τόπος ἀντιλλεγόμενος (sic) (*IG*5.2).443.15 (Megalopolis, ii B.C.): abs., -λέγεται περί τινος Str.8.6.6; of the genuineness of literary works, *to be disputed*, Plu.2.839c.

3. abs., *speak in opposition*, Hdt.9.42, E.*Hipp*.993, Ar.*Ra*.1076, etc.; ὁ ἀντιλέγων *the opponent*, Pl.*Prt*.335a; οἱ ἀντιλέγοντες Th.8.53; λαὸς ἀπειθῶν καὶ -λέγων LxxIs.65.2.

ἀντιλειτουργέω, *render service in return*, *PPar*.63.183 (ii B.C.).

ἀντιλεκτέον, *one must gainsay*, οὐδὲν ἀ. E.*Heracl*.975, cf. Hp.*Ep*.27:—Adj. **-τέος,** α, ον, Luc.*Anach*.17.

ἀντιλεκτος, ον, *questionable, to be disputed*, ὅρος οὐκ ἀ. Th.4.92.

ἀντιλεξις, εως, ἡ, *answer*, Hp.*Decent*.12.

2. *dialogue*, ἀντιλέξεις τῶν ὑποκριτῶν, opp. μονῳδιαι, Philostr.*VA*6.11.

3. *contradiction*, J.*AJ*18.1.3.

ἀντιλεσχαίνω, *chatter against*, Perict.ap.Stob.4.25.50.

ἀντιλέων, οντος, ὁ, *lion-like*, formed like ἀντίθεος, Ar.*Eq*.1044; where, however, it is in fact a pr. n.

ἀντιλημματίζω, *set off in accounts, deduct*, *POxy*.1577.11 (iii A.D.), cf. 1578.17 (iii A.D., Pass.).

ἀντιλήμπτωρ, -ψις, v. ἀντιλή-πτωρ, -ψις.

ἀντίληξις, εως, ἡ, *motion for a new trial*, D.39.38; cf. ἀντιλαγχάνω.

ἀντιληπτέον, *one must take part in* a matter: abs., Ar.*Pax*485; τῶν πραγμάτων αὐτοῖς ἀ. D.1.2, cf. 14.

II. *one must hold back*, ἀ. τοῦ ἵππου τῷ χαλινῷ X.*Eq*.8.8.

III. Adj. **-ληπτέος,** α, ον, ὁ λόγος Plu.*Nob*.3.

ἀντιληπτικός, ή, όν, Dor. **-λᾱπτ-,** *able to apprehend*, λόγων Ti.Locr.100c; χρωμάτων Phld.*Herc*.19.18; δύναμις ἀ. πληγῆς ἀέρος Plu.2.98b; ἀ. δύναμις, of the soul, Aristo *Stoic*.1.86, cf. *Stoic*.2.230; ἡ δὲ γευστικὴ αἴσθησίς τε καὶ δύναμίς ἐστι .. ἀντιληπτική τε καὶ κριτικὴ τῶν γευστῶν Alex.Aphr.*de An*.54.1; *assisting* a scion *to unite*, γλισχρότης Thphr.*CP*1.6.4; of the hand, *prehensile*, Gal.*UP*2.6. Adv. -κῶς, ἔχειν to be *aware, apprehend*, Hierocl.p.19 A.

2. *taking hold of*, i.e. *impressing itself upon* the senses, φωνή Thphr.*Fr*.89.3, cf. Cass.*Pr*.35 (Comp.); τὸ ἀ. Iamb.*Comm.Math*.8.

II. *able to check*, Pl.*Def*.416a.

2. abs., *self-controlled*, Ptol.*Tetr*.188.

ἀντιληπτός, ή, όν, *which can be apprehended*, τῇ ἁφῇ Alex.Aphr.*in Mete*.201.4; τῇ ὄψει Phlp.*in Ph*.417.16; τὰ -ληπτά *objects of sense-perception*, Plot.4.5.8.

ἀντιλήπτωρ, later **-λήμπτωρ,** ορος, ὁ, *helper, protector*, Lxx2Ki.22.3, *BGU*1139.17 (i. B.C.), Eustr.*in APo*.93.19; θεοὶ ἀ. *UPZ*14.18 (ii B.C.).

ἀντιληψις, later **-λημψις,** εως, ἡ, *receiving in turn* or *exchange*, Th.1.120; *counterclaim*, X.*HG*3.5.5.

II. (from Med.) *laying hold of in turn, reciprocation*, Democr.ap.Arist.*Fr*.208; of cultivated plants, *giving a return*, Thphr.*CP*3.6.6; of a vine *laying hold* by its tendrils, ib.2.18.2.

b. *taking in hand*, τοῦ λ‹ε›ιτουργήματος *POxy*.900.13 (iv A.D.).

2. = ἀντιλαβή, *hold, support*, X.*Eq*.5.7; of a bandage, Hp.*Off*.9; ἀντίληψιν βοηθείας ἔχειν D.S.1.30; ἀ. διδόναι τινί give one *a handle*, Plu.2. 966e; ἀ. παρέχειν Luc.*Anach*.2.

3. *defence, succour*, *UPZ*42.38 (ii B.C.). *PAmh*.35.58 (ii B.C.), *BGU*1187.27 (i B.C.), LxxPs.21(22).20, al., 1Ep.Cor.12.28, Iamb.*Myst*.7.3.

4. *claim to* a thing, X.*HG*3.5.5.

5. *objection*, Pl.*Phd*.87a, *Sph*.241b, *Hp.Ma*.287a, Plu.*Alex*.18, Iamb.*Myst*.1.1, al.: in forensic oratory, *plea of justification*, Hermog.*Stat*.2, al., Syrian.*in Hermog*.2p.79 R.; *discussion*, θεολογικὴ ἀ. Iamb.*Myst*.1.8.

6. *grasping with the mind, apprehension*, Epicur.*Fr*.250, *Stoic*.2.206, Diog.Oen.4; φυσικὴν -ψιν ποιεῖσθαί τινος D.S.3.15; οὐκ ἐπιστρέφει τῆν ἀ. does not attract the *attention*, [Longin.]*Rh*.p.190 H.; of sensuous *perception*, *Stoic*.2.230, Ti.Locr.100b, Anon.*in Tht*.59.48, Phld.*Herc*.1003, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.91.5; ποιοτήτων Plu.2.625b, cf. Metrod.1.

7. of disease, *seizure, attack*, τῶν ἀκρωτηρίων Th.2.49.

ἀντιλῐτᾰνεύω, *entreat in return*, Plu.2.1117c.

ἀντιλόβιον, τό, *upper edge of the ear*, opp. προλόβιον, Gal.14.701, Poll.2.86.

ἀντιλοβίς, ίδος, ἡ, = foreg., Ruf.*Onom*.44.

ἀντιλογέω, = ἀντιλέγω, *deny*, S.*Ant*.377 (lyr.).

2. = ἀντιλέγω 3, Ar.*Nu*.321, al.:—in Med., Democr.85, Antipho Soph.98.

ἀντιλογητικός, ή, όν, = ἀντιλογικός, Gal.7.281, Hsch.

ἀντιλογία, ἡ, *contradiction, controversy*, ἀ. χρησμῶν πέρι λέγειν Hdt.8.77; ἡμέας .. ἐς ἀ. παρέξομεν will offer ourselves to *argue the point*, Id.9.87; ἐδόκον ἀντιλογίης κυρήσειν expected to be allowed *to argue it*, ib.88; εἰς -ίαν κατέστησαν Lys.*Fr*.75.1; -ίας ἅπτεσθαι Pl.*R*.454b; ἐς -ίαν τινί γενέσθαι Th.1.73; ἀ καὶ λοιδορία D.40.32; ἀντιλογίαν ἔχει it is open to *contradiction*, Arist.*Rh*.1418^{b}25, cf. 1414^{b}3: in pl., *opposing arguments*, Ar.*Ra*.775; δι᾽ ἀντιλογιῶν καταλλαγῆναι Th.4.59; ἀ. πρός τινα X.*HG*6.3.20; ἐς-ίαν ἐλθειν Th.1.31; ἀντιλογίαν ἐν αὑτῷ ἔχειν to have *grounds for defence* in itself, Id.2.87; ἄνευ -ίας without *dispute*, *BGU*1133.15 (Aug.). etc.

2. later, *quarrel, dispute*, *PPetr*.2p.56 (iii B.C.), *PGrenf*.1.38.8 (ii/i B.C.), Ep.Hebr.12.3, etc.

ἀντιλογίζομαι, *count up* or *calculate on the other hand*, Antipho 2.2.8; ἀ. ὅτι .. X.*HG*6.5.24, (Act. dub. in Phld.*D*.1.21 (ἀντιλογικῶν Diels).) X.*Ath*.1.16.

ἀντιλογικός, ή, όν, *given to contradiction, disputatious*, Ar.*Nu*.1173, Isoc.15.48, Ph.1.412, Sor.1.14, Pl.*Tht*.197a, al.: ἡ κή (sc. τέχνη) *the art of disputation*, Id.*R*.454a, *Phdr*.261d; τὸ -κόν Id.*Sph*.225b: οἱ -κοί *persons skilled in this art*, Id.*Ly*.216a, *Phd*.101e; of arguments, οἱ περὶ τοὺς ἀντιλογικοὺς λόγους διατρίψαντες ib.90c: [λόγοι] -κοί, οἱ, title of work by Protagoras, D.L.3.37. Adv. -κῶς *in the manner of such disputants*, Pl.*Tht*.164c.

ἀντιλογισμός, ὁ, *countercharge*, Philostr.*VS*2.1.4.

ἀντιλογος, ον, *contradictory, reverse*, τύχαι E.*Hel*.1142 (lyr.); φιλονεικίαι love *of contradiction*, Simp.*in Ph*.1135.28, cf. Epicur.*Nat*.28*Fr*.8.

ἀντιλοιδορέω, *rail at* or *abuse in turn*, *PPetr*.3p.48 (iii B.C.), Plu.2.88f (Pass.), 1Ep.Pet.2.23:—Med., c. acc. rei, Luc.*Symp*.40.

ἀντίλοξος, η, ον (or ος, ον), name of a *bandage*, Sor.*Fasc*.12.512, cf. 516 C.

ἀντιλοχέω, *lay counter-ambush*, Ph.1.664 (s.v.l.).

ἀντιλῡπέω, *vex in return*, Plu.*Demetr*.22, Luc.*DMeretr*.3.3, 12.5.

ἀντιλῡπησις, εως, ἡ, *vexing in return*, Arist.*de An*.403^{a}3, Plu.2.442b.

ἀντίλῠρος, ον, *responsive to the lyre* or *like that of the lyre* (Sch.), καναχά, of the flute, S.*Tr*.643.

ἀντίλυτρον, τό, *ransom*, 1Ep.Ti.2.6.

2. *antidote, remedy*, Orph.*L*.593.

ἀντίλυτρωτέον, *one must ransom in return*, *EN*1164^{b}35.

ἀντιλύω, *set free in turn*, *IG*2.1225.18 (iii B.C.).

ἀντιλωβάω, *maltreat in return*, Eust.757.59 (Pass.).

ἀντιμαίνομαι, pf. part. ἀντιμεμηνώς, *to be filled with passion for a lover in return*, Luc.*DMeretr*.12.2.

2. *rage against, βρονταῖς Διός APl.1.30* (Gem.).

ἀντιμανθάνω, *learn in turn* or *instead*, Ar.*V*.1453.

ἀντιμαντεύομαι, *divine, predict, in reply*, Them.*Or*.13.163a.

ἀντιμαρτῠρέω, *appear as witness against*, Ar.*Fr*.437; *contradict*, τινί Plu.2.418a; opp. συμφωνεῖν, Polystr.p.10 W.; esp. in 'Epicurus' Logic, *disprove* by fact or experience, Ep.1p.10 U., al.; so ἀ. πρὸς τὴν αἴσθησιν Plu.2.447c: abs., Id.*Alc*.21, cf. Gal.4.735: c. acc., ἀ. τὰ εἰρημένα Plot.6.4.4:—Pass., *to be disproved, invalidated*, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.11 U., al.

ἀντιμαρτύρησις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, *counter evidence*, Id.*Fr*.247: in pl., Id.*Nat*.28*Fr*.7, Plu.2.1121e.

ἀντιμαρτύρομαι [ῡ], *protest on the other hand*, Luc.*Symp*.47.

ἀντιμᾰχεία, ἡ, = ἀντιμάχησις, *An.Ox*.3.171.24.

ἀντιμᾰχέω, *resist by force of arms*. D.S.23.7.

2. as law-term, *resist, demur*, *AB*184.

ἀντιμᾰχησις, εως, ἡ, *conflict, struggle*, ἐπ᾽ ἀλλήλοις D.H.8.58.

ἀντιμᾰχητύς, ύος, ἡ, = foreg., Eratosth.31 (v.l. -ηστύς).

ἀντιμᾰχομαι, *fight against* one, Th.4.68: abs., D.S.22.10.

ἀντιμᾰχος, ον, *capable of meeting in war*, τινί App.*Hisp*.9.

ἀντιμεγᾰλοφρονέω, *vie in pride* or *boasting with*, τινί Eust.676.5.

ἀντιμεθέλκω, *drag different ways, distract*, τὰ -οντα πράγματα Ph.1.231, cf. *APl*.4.136 (Antiphil.), 139 (Jul. Aegypt.), in Pass.; τῇ καὶ τῇ *AP*10.74 (Paul. Sil.).

ἀντιμέθεξις, εως, ἡ, *reciprocal participation*, Simp.*in Ph*.101.18.

ἀντιμεθίστημι, *move from one side to the other, revolutionize*, ψηφίσματα καὶ νόμον Ar.*Th*.362.

II. Pass., with aor. 2 and pf. Act., *exchange places*, ἀ. ἀλλήλοις τό τε ὕδωρ καὶ ὁ ἀήρ Arist.*Ph*.209^{b}25, cf. 211^{b}27, *Mete*.366^{b}20; ἀλλήλαις Jul.*Or*.8.241a.

2. *make counter-moves*, Luc.*Dem.Enc*.37.

ἀντιμειδιάω, *smile in return*, *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 32.

ἀντιμειρᾰκιεύομαι, *behave petulantly in return*, πρός τινα Plu.*Sull*.6.

ἀντιμελίζω, *compete in music with*, τινί *AP*5.221 (Agath.).

ἀντιμέλλω, *wait and watch against* one, ἀντιμελλῆσαι Th.3.12 (Sch. for ἀντεπι-).

ἀντιμέμφομαι, *blame in turn, retort upon* one, ἀ. ὅτι .. Hdt.2.133.

ἀντιμερίζομαι, *impart in turn*, χάριν *AP*6.209 (Antip.Thess.).

2. *distinguish*, Hsch. s.v. ἀντιδιαιρεῖταὶ

ἀντιμερίτης, ου, ὁ, *rival claimant*, τινῶν Jul.*Gal*.148c.

ἀντιμεσουρᾰνέω, *to be in the opposite meridian*, as the sun at midnight, Plu.2.284e, Ptol.*Tetr*.33, (v.l., al. μεσουρ-), Vett.Val.116.5, al., Man.4.613. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *opposite meridian*, S.E.*M*.5.12, Ptol.*Tetr*.201; name of the *fourth* τόπος *in a 'nativity'*, Paul.Al.*L*.3.

ἀντιμεσουρᾰνησις, εως, ἡ, *occupation of the opposite meridian*, Heph.Astr.1.2.

ἀντιμεταβαίνω, *pass over in turn*, ἐπί τι Alex.Trall.5.6.

ἀντιμεταβάλλω, *meet one change with another*, Hp.*Acut*.26.

ἀντιμεταβᾰτικός, ή, όν, *resilient*, Sor.2.31.

ἀντιμεταβολή, ἡ, *transposition*, as a figure of speech, as in 'non ut edam vivo sed ut vivam edo', Quint.*Inst*.9.3.85, cf. Alex.*Fig*.2.22, Phoeb.*Fig*.2.4.

ἀντιμετάγω [ᾰγ], *countermarch*, λόχον Onos.33.6; *press in contrary direction*, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.8.20.

ἀντιμετᾰγωγή, ἡ, *counter-extension*, τοῦ σώματος ib.9.3.

ἀντιμετάδοσις, εως, ἡ, *mutual contribution*, Dam.*Pr*.17.

ἀντιμετάθεσις, εως, ἡ, *interchange*, προσώπων Longin.26.1; of meanings, Alex.*Fig*.2.22.

ἀντιμετάκλίνω [ῑ], *turn aside* or *the opposite way*, Ph.1.678.

ἀντιμετάλαμβάνω, *assume in turn* or *in exchange*, πρόσωπον Plu.2.785c; τὸν τόπον τινός Ascl.*Tact*.10.15; ὥσπερ ἐκ κληρονομίας τὸ μῖσος J.*AJ*16.3.1.

2. *receive back in return*, Phld.*Oec*.p.65 J., cf. *Piet*.113.

3. *take* arguments *in reverse order*, Dam.*Pr*.350.

II. Gramm., *use* a form *in place of* another, A.D.*Adv*.130.14:—Pass., 154.22, al.; also, *to be changed*, εἰς .. 130.11.

ἀντιμετάληπτέον, *one must use instead, substitute*, λέξεις ἀντὶ λέξεων Phld.*Rh*.1.159 S.

ἀντιμετάληψις, εως, ἡ, *partaking of the opposite*, Plu.2.438d (fort. ἀντίληψις); ἀ. τῶν βίων *experience of divers kinds* of life, ib.4.6c.

2. *double reflex movement*, Hehod.ap.Orib.8.28.28, 29.

3. Gramm., *interchange of forms*, A.D.*Adv*.155.1.

ἀντιμεταλλακτέον, *one must substitute*, Thphr.*Metaph*.16 codd.

ἀντιμεταλλεύω, *countermine*, Ph.*Bel*.99.13, Plb.1.42.12; τοῖς πολεμίοις 16.31.8.

ἀντιμεταρρέω, *flow off in turn* or *back*, *Placit*.4.22.2, but ἀντιμετερᾷ (cj Bernardakis) is prob.

ἀντιμετασπάω, *draw off in a different direction*, εἰς φροντίδας J.*AJ*13.5.3.

ἀντιμεταστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *counter-change, reciprocal replacement*, Arist.*Ph*.208[b]2; *reverse movement*, εἰς τὸ ἀντίπαλον D.H.3.19, Simp.*in Ph*.1352.14.

ἀντιμεταταξις, εως, ἡ, *interchange of gender*, D.H.*Amm*.2.10.

ἀντιμετατάσσω, *change the order of battle so as to meet the enemy*, in Med., D.H.3.25.

ἀντιμετατίθεμαι, *to be changed, replaced*, J.*AJ*16.7.6. cf. Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.5.

ἀντιμεταχωρέω, *go away to the other side*, ταῖς ἐλπίσι *make room for new* hope, J.*AJ*15.2.2.

ἀντιμεταχώρησις, εως, ἡ, *interchange*, of letters, etc., Eust. 1618.36.

ἀντιμετειλέομαι, *to be unrolled in reverse direction*, of cables, Orib.49.22.14.

ἀντιμέτειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*) *compete with* others: οἱ ἀντιμετιόντες *rival competitors*, Plu.*Comp*.*Arist*.*Cat*.2.

ἀντιμέτεράω, v. ἀντιμεταρρέω.

ἀντιμετέχω, *participate reciprocally*, Dam.*Pr*.14, 33, 65.

ἀντιμετρέω, *measure out in turn, give* one thing *as compensation for* another, τί τινι Luc.*Am*.19:—Pass., ἀντιμετρηθήσεται ὑμῖν it *shall be measured in turn*, Ev.Matt.7.2, Ev.Luc.6.38.

II. Astrol., *correspond in ascension*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).187.

ἀντιμετρησις, εως, ἡ, *reciprocal measurement*, Simp.*in Ph*.733.29.

ἀντιμέτωπος, ον, *front to front, face to face*, X.*HG*4.3.19, *Ages*.2.12, Hld.9.16.

ἀντίμηνα· κατὰ μῆνα, Hsch.

ἀντιμηνίω, *rage, be wraithful against*, Ael.*Fr*.205.

ἀντιμηνύω, *testify in return*, *BMus.Inscr*.4.481*388 (Ephesus, ii A.D.).

ἀντιμηχᾰνάομαι, *contrive against* or *in opposition*, ἄλλα ἀ. Hdt.8.52, cf. E.*Ba*.291; σβεστήρια κωλύματα Th.7.53: abs., Arist.*HA*613[b]27; πρός τι X.*HG*5.3.16.

ἀντιμηχᾰνημα, ατος, τό, *counter-engine* or *device*, μηχανήμασιν ἀ. εὐτρεπίζειν Polyaen.4.2.20, cf. Ath.Mech.9.1.

ἀντιμῑμέομαι, abs., *follow an example*, App.*BC*5.41, 94.

ἀντιμῑμησις, εως, ἡ, *close imitation of* a person *in* a thing, c. dupl. gen., Th.7.67.

ἀντιμῑμος, ον, *closely imitating*, ἠχή, of an echo, Callistr.*Stat*.9; τινός Alcid.ap.Arist.*Rh*.1406[a]29; of man as a microcosm, ἀ. τῆς οὐρανίου τάξεως Ruf.*Anat*.1; **ἀ. αὐρανοῦ ποταμός** Hld.9.9, cf. Ph.2.164, Sthenidasap.Stob.47.63; c. dat., ἀφθαλμὸν ἀ. ἡλίου τροχῷ Ar.*Th*.17.

II. = μανδραγόρας, Dsc.4.75; = ὠκιμοειδές, Ps.-Dsc.4.28.

ἀντιμῑσέω, *hate in return*, Ar.*Lys*.818.

ἀντιμισθία, ἡ, *requital, recompense*, Ep.Rom.1.27, 2Ep.Cor.6.13, *ICilicie* 35.8 (sp. ἀνταμισθεία, vi A.D.).

ἀντιμισθιον, τό, *reward*, Ps.-Callisth.3.26.

ἀντιμισθος, ον, *as a reward, in compensation*, μνήμην ἀντίμισθον ηὗρετ' ἐν λιταῖς A.*Supp*.270.

ἀντιμισθωσις, εως, ἡ, prob. *contract of lease executed by the lessor* as opposed to one executed by the lessee, *PMichael*.43.23, 24 (vi A.D.), *PMasp*.66.3, 107.18 (vi A.D.); cf. ἀντίπρασις.

ἀντιμισθωτός, όν, *hired as a substitute*, Hsch.

ἀντιμίσιον, τό, (*mensa*) *table in a court of justice*, Suid.

ἀντιμνηστεύω, *rival in love*, D.S.8.19, Charito 8.7.

ἀτιμοιρεί, Adv. *in proportionate shares*, D.36.8.

ἀτιμοιρέω, *receive a proportionate share*, Poll.4.176.

ἀτιμοιρία, ἡ, *compensation*, v.l. for ἀντιμοιρεί, D.36.8.

ἀτιμοιρος, ον, *having opposite fortunes*, prob. for ἰδοτίμοιρος, A.*Ch*.319.

ἀντιμολεῖν, (v. βλώσκω) *go to meet*, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. ἀντιβολῆσαι.

ἀντίμολπος, ον, *sounding instead of*, ἀ. ὀλολυγῆς κωκυτός a shriek *of far other note than* the cry of joy, E.*Med*.1176; ὕπνου τόδ' ἀντίμολπον .. ἄκος, i.e. song acting as a substitute for sleep, A.*Ag*.17.

ἀντίμορος, ον, *corresponding*, of stones in a building, *IG*1.322.

ἀντίμορφος, ον, *corresponding in shape*, τῶν ἀντιμόρφων χαρακτήρων ἀγράφους εἰκόνας Luc.*Am*.44; adv. -φως, *in a contrary form*, Plu.*Crass*.32.

ἀντίμουσος, ον, *sounding in answer*, μέλος Rh.1.493.22.

ἀντιμῡκάομαι, *low in answer*, τινί D.H.1.39.

2. *roar against*, ἀλλήλοις, of sea and lake, Procop.*Aed*.4.8.

ἀντιμυκτηρίζω, *answer mockery*, gladio Cic.*Fam*.15.19.4.

ἀντιμωλία, ἡ, expld. as δίκη εἰς ἣν οἱ ἀντίδικοι παραγίνονται Hsch. s.v. μωλεῖ (ἀντιμολία cod.); ἀντ]ιμō̄λίαι rest. in *Inscr.Cret*.4.13*b* (Gortyn, vi B.C.); cf. ἀντίμωλος, ἀγχεμωλία, ἀμφιμωλέω, ἀμφιμῶλος.

ἀντιμῶλος, ὁ, Cret., = ἀντίμō̄λος *adversary* in law-suit, *Leg.Gort*.6.25. *Inscr.Cret*.4.13*a*.1 (Gortyn, vii/vi B.C.), 2.v 10.4 (Axos, vi B.C.).

ἀντιναυπηγέω, *build ships against*, Th.7.36, 62 (Pass., as v.l.).

ἀντιναύτης, ου, ὁ, *substitute sailor*, *SEG*39.1180.64 (Ephesus, i A.D.).

ἀντινέμομαι, *receive in return*, τὰν αὐτὰν χάριν *Epigr.Gr*.205, act. prob. in *SEG*11.343 (ἀ]ντι‹ν̄›έμων, Argos, iii B.C.).

ἀντινεοποιός, ὁ, *deputy*-νεοποιός, *Rev.Ét.Gr*.19.251 (Aphrodisias).

ἀντινήχομαι, *swim against*, πρὸς κῦμα Plu.2.979b.

ἀντινῑκάω, *conquer in turn*, A.*Ch*.499, cf. D.C.48.21.

Ἀντινόεια, τά, festival *in honour of Antinous* at Athens and Eleusis, *IG*3.1129, 1147 (ii A.D.).

ἀντινοέω or **-νοέομαι**, *hold opposing views*, fut. part. ἀντινοησόμενος *PMasp*.97.49 (vi A.D.).

ἀντινομέω, *disobey*, θεοῖς Philostr.*VA*6.20 (fort. ἀντινομ‹οθετ›εῖν).

ἀντινομία, ἡ, *conflict of laws*, Quint.*Inst*.7.1.15, Hermog.*Stat*.2, D.22 Arg.ii 12; ἐν ἀντινομίᾳ γίγνεσθαι to be in *a strait between two laws*, Plu.*Caes*.13; *ambiguity in the law*, Id.2.742a.

ἀντινομίζομαι, Pass., νόμοι ἀντινομιζόμενοί τινος, prob. laws *enacted against* one, Archyt.ap.Stob.4.1.132.

ἀντινομικός, ή, όν, *relating to ambiguity in the laws*, Plu.2.741d. Adv. -κῶς *by citing a contrary law*, D.22 Arg.ii 24.

ἀντινομοθετέω, *make laws in rivalry with*, τινί Plu.2.1044c, etc.

ἀντίνοος, ον, *opposite in character, resisting*, τινί Hp.*Epid*.6.5.4.

ἀντινουθετέω, *warn in return*, Plu.2.7.2e.

ἀντίνωτος, ον, in pl., *back to back*, D.S.2.54, Ael.*Tact*.37.1, Arr.*Tact*.29.1.

ἀντιξενίζω, *entertain in return*, ξενισθεὶς μὴ -ίσαι Phld.*Vit*.p.30 J., cf. Eust. 1961.37.

ἀντιξηραίνω, prob. f.l. for ἀνα-, Gal.18(2).804.

ἀντιξοέω, *set oneself against, oppose*, Pi.*O*.13.34.

ἀντιξοος, ον, contr. -ξους, ουν:—Ion. word, *opposed to, adverse*, ἐλπόμενοι οὐδέν σφι φανήσεσθαι ἀντίξοον Hdt.7.218, cf. 6.50; τὸ .. τοισι Σκύθῃσι ἀ. 4.129; στρατὸν .. ἀ. Πέρσῃσι 6.7:—abs., ἐν μυρίῃσι γνώμῃσι μίαν οὐκ ἔχω ἀντίξοον 8.119; δοῦρα ἀ γόμφοις A.R.2.79; ἀ. .. διχο[φροσύνην] Call.*fr*.43.73 Pf. τὸ ἀντίξοον *opposition*, Hdt.1.174; τὸ ἀ. συμφέρον Heraclit.8; of diseases and remedies, Aret.*SA*2.4, *CA*2.1. Adv. ἀντιξόωσ *in hostile spirit*, Philostr.*VA*7.36.

II. τὸ ἀ. the *opposite side* of the compass, *Placit*.2.12.1. (Prob. from ξέω 'hew'.)

ἀντιξύω [ῡ], *scrape in turn*, ἀ. τὸν ξύοντα 'claw me, claw thee', Sophr.149, Aristid.2.84 J.

ἀντίον, τό, *the upper cross-beam* of a loom, Ar.*Th*.822, *POxy*.264.4 (i A.D.), Poll.7.36, 10.125; as standard of comparison for a spearshaft Lxx2Ki.21.19, 1Ch.11.23.

ἀντίον, τό, a part of the loom, Ar.*Th*.822, cf. Poll.7.36, 10.125.

2. generally, *loom*, ἀντίον ὑφαινόντων Lxx2Ki.21.19, al.

ἀντιόομαι, fut. -ώσομαι Hdt.7.9.γ΄, 102, al.: aor. Pass. ἠντιώθην, Ion. ἀντ- Id.4.126, 7.9.α΄, al.:—*resist, oppose*, τινί Id.1.76, A.*Supp*.389, etc.; τινὶ ἐς μάχην Hdt.7.102: abs., οἱ ἀντιούμενοι, = οἱ ἐναντίοι, Id.1.207, 4.1.

2. in Id.9.7.β΄ (dub.), c. acc., τὸν Πέρσην ἀντιώσεσθαι ἐς τὴν Βοιωτίην that ye *would meet* him in Boeotia. (ἐναντ- is used in pure Att., ἀ. in Aen.Tact.36.7. The Homeric forms ἀντιόω, ἀντιόωσι, etc., belong to ἀντιάω.)

ἀντίος, ία, ίον, (ἀντί) *set against*, and so,

I. in local sense, *face to face, opposite*, ἀντίοι ἔσταν ἅπαντες Il.1.535; ἀντίος ἦλθε θέων went *to meet them*, 6.54; ἡ δ' οὐκ ἀθρῆσαι δύνατ' ἀντίη *though she facedhim*, Od.19.478; esp. in battle, Il.11.216, etc.: ἐχώρεον .. οἱ Πέρσαι ἀντίοι Hdt.9.62; ἐκ τοῦ ἀντίου προσφέρεσθαι X.*Cyr*.1.4.8; ἀντίος ἐλαύνειν ibid.; ἐκ τῆς ἀντίης προσπλέειν Hdt.8.6.; κατ' ἀντίον Hp.*VC*11:—freq. c. gen., which often precedes, Ἀγαμέμνονος ἀντίος ἐλθών Il.11.231, cf. 5.301, 7.98; but also follows, ἀ. ἦλθεν ἄνακτος Od.16.14, cf. Il.17.31, etc.: less freq. in Hom. c. dat., ὅς ῥά οἱ ἀ. ἦλθε15.584, cf.7.20; but mostly so after Hom., ἀντίαι ἵζοντο τοῖσι Πέρσῃσι Hdt.5.18, cf. Pi.*N*.10.79, E.*Supp*.667, X.*An*.1.8.17, etc.; ἀ. ἐς .. *h.Merc*.345; = διάμετρος, Man.3.339.

b. *direct*, opp. πλάγιος, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.9, cf. Heliod.ib.28.

2. *opposite, contrary*, τὸν ἀ. τοῖσδε λόγον A.*Ag*.499; τούτοις ἀντία opinions *opposed to* these, E.*Supp*.466; ἀδεῖα μὲν ἀντία δ' οἴσω with pleasure [I speak], though I shall offer *reproof*, S.*Tr*.122; οἱ ἀντίοι, = οἱ ἐναντίοι, Pi.*P*.1.45 (so later, *PTeb*.43.21 (ii B.C.)); εἰς τὸ ἀντίον X.*Eq*.12.12; also λόγοι ἀντίοι ἢ οὓς ἤκουον words *the very reverse* of those I have heard, Id.*An*.6.6.34.

II. as Adv. in neut. ἀντία and ἀντίον, *against, over against*, abs., ἀντίον ἷζεν Od.14.79, cf. 17.334, etc.: more freq. like a Prep. c. gen., ἀντί' ἐμεῖο στήσεσθαι Il.21.481; ἀντία δεσποίνης φάσθαι *before* her, Od.15.377; so ἀντία σευ *in* thy *presence*, Hdt.7.209, cf. 1.133; ἀντίον τοῦ μεγάρου *facing* it, Id.5.77; τὰς καμήλους ἔταξεἀντία τῆς ἵππου Id.1.80, cf. 3.160, al.; πὰνδρὸς ἀντίον μολεῖν S.*Tr*.785: so,

2. *against*, ὅς τις σέθεν ἀντίον ειπῃ Il.1.230; ἀντίον αὐτῶν φωνὴν ἱέναι Hdt.2.2; ἐρίζειν ἀντία τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς Pi.*P*.4.285: c. dat., ἰέναι ἀντία τοῖσι Πέρσῃσι ἐς μάχην Hdt.7.236; ὕδωρ καπνῷ φέρειν ἀντίον Pi.*N*.1.25.

3. in the phrase τὸν δ' ἀντίον ηὔδα *answered*, Od.15.48, etc. (more freq. in Od. than Il.).

4. ἀντία εἶναι *to be present, help*, of a god, *Milet*.7.p.64 (ii/iii A.D.).—The word is almost confined to Poets and Ion. Prose; in Att. Prose ἐναντίος is preferred, though X. uses ἀντίος.

5. *in opposite ways*, ἀντία δεσμεύων Hes.*Op*.481.

ἀντιοστᾰτέω, = ἀνθίσταμαι, *to be contrary*, of a wind, S.*Ph*.640.

ἀντιοτόμον, τό, *tonsillotome*, Gal.14.785, *Hermes*38.281.

ἀντιουρος, ὁ, = ἄνθορος, *opposite boundary* or *boundary stone*, *IEphes*.3516.

ἀντιοφρων· ἐναντίον φρονῶν, Hsch.

ἀντιοχεῖ· ἐναντιοῦται, Id.

Ἀντιόχειος, α, ον, *of Antiochus*, τέτραχμον *IG*11.203 *B* 40, 46 (iii B.C.).

II. *of the city of antioch*, of weights, *IGLS*1071 (d), (f), etc.; neut. pl. subst., Ἀντιόχεια, τά, *Inscr.Prien*.59.21 (decr. of Laodicea, *c*.200 B.C.).

ἀντιοχεύομαι, Pass., *contrario more futuo*, *AP*11.284 (Pall.).

Ἀντιοχεών, ʼωνος, ὁ, name of month at Smyrna, rest. [Ἀντι]οχεών, *REA*38.26; (previously read as Ὀχεών); also rest. [Ἀντιοχ]εῶνι, in *MAMA*6.5.16 (Laodicea, iii B.C.).

Ἀντιοχήσιος, α, ον, *from Antioch*, Lat. *Antiochensis*, στιχάριον Ἀ. *PFouad* 74.6 (v A.D.), *POxy*.1978.4, al. (sp. -χύσιος, vi A.D.).

Ἀντιοχισταί, οἱ, *partisans of Antiochus*, Plb.21.6.2.

ἀντιόω, ἀντιόωσα etc., v. sub ἀντιάω.

ἀντιπᾰγές· ἐναντίως συνεστηκός, *EM*114.10.

ἀντιπαγκρᾰτιάζω, *contend in the* παγκάτιον, Sch.Philostr.*Im*.2.6.

ἀντιπάθεια [ᾰθ], ἡ, *suffering instead*, λυπεῖ τὸν στερόμενον τῶν ἀγαθῶν ἡ ἀ. κακῶν Pl.*Ax*.370a.

II. *opposi ion, contrast*, τῆς γῆς πρὸς τὴν αἰθέρα Plu.2.952d.

III. *counteraction, antipathy*, S.E.*P*.1.43, Archig.ap.Philum.*Ven*.14.4, Sor.2.42.

IV. in Metric, of *opposed* rhythms, ἡ κατʼ ἀντιπάθειαν μεῖξις Heph.14, cf. Aristid. Quint.1.28.

V. *contrary affection*, Str.3.5.7; περὶ συμπαθειῶν καὶ ἀντιπαθειῶν, title of work by Bolus Suid. s.v. Βῶλος, etc.

ἀντιπάθέω, *have an aversion*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.Prooem*.

2. *to be opposed, reversed* in metric, as iambus or trochee, Sch.Heph.p.115 C.

II. *to be affected*, ὑπὸ τῶν ἔξωθεν A.D.*Synt*.291.14.

2. *to be affected in a contrary manner*, τινί Plb.34.9.5, cf. Str.3.5.7.

ἀντιπάθής, ές, *in return for suffering*, A.*Eu*.782; *felt mutually*, ἡδονή Luc.*Am*.27.

2. *of opposite feelings* or *properties*, δύναμις Plu.2.664c; φύσιν ἔχειν ἀ. πρός τι ib.940a. Adv. -θῶς *Gp*.5.11.4, Alex.Trall.8.2.

3. in Metric, of *opposed* rhythms, Sch.Heph.p.122 C., al.

II. Subst. ἀντιπαθές, τό, *remedy for suffering*. Plu.*Ant*.45, cf. ἀντίτομον· φάρμακον ἀντιπαθές, Hsch.; λίθος ἀντιπαθὴς καλούμενος Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.21.5:—name of a *black kind of coral*, Dsc.5.122.

ἀντιπάθητικός, ή, όν, *opposed to passivity*, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.653.

ἀντιπάθιον, τό, = ἀντιπαθής.II II, Hsch. s.v. μῶλυ.

ἀντιπαιανίζω, v. ἀντιπαιωνίζω.

ἀντιπαιδεύω, *teach as a rival master*, τινί Suid. s.v. Γενέθλιος.

ἀντιπαιδονόμος, ὁ, *deputy*-παιδονόμος, *IG*12(2).259 (Mytil.).

ἀντιπαίζω, *play one with another*, X.*Cyn*.5.4, Pl.*Erx*.395b.

ἀντίπαις, αιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *like a child*, γραῦς A.*Eu*.38; *little more than a child*, θυγατρὸς ἀντίπαιδος E.*Andr*.326; ἡλικία Luc.*Am*.2.

II. *instead of a boy*, i.e. *no longer a boy*, S.*Fr*.564 (s.v.l.).

2. Subst., *a mere boy*, Plb.15.33.12, 27.15.4, D.H.4.3, Plu.*Aem*.22, Luc.*Somn*.16, Ant.Lib.13.5.

ἀντιπαίω, *strike against, resist*, τὸ ἀντιπαῖον Hp.*VM*22, cf. Arist.*Pr*.902b13: metaph., πρός τι Plb.18.46.15; τινί Iamb.*in Nic*.p.22 P.:—Pass.; ib.p.24 P.

ἀντιπαιωνίζω or **-ᾱνίζω**, *sing the battle song against*, ἀλλήλοις Max.Tyr.32.2. cf. Aen.Tact.27.4 (-παιαν-).

ἀντιπᾰλαιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *antagonist in wrestling*, Ael.*VH*4.15.

ἀντιπᾰλαίω, *wrestle against*, *POxy*.1099, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.570, Eustr.*in EN*117.34.

ἀντιπάλλομαι, *rebound*, Cass.*Pr*.26, Eust.948.12.

ἀντίπᾰλος, ον, (πάλη) properly, *wrestling against*: hence, *antagonist, rival*, κράτος ἀ. A.*Pr*.528 (lyr.); ἀ. θεοῖς E.*Ba*.544 (lyr.): c. gen., μένος γήραος ἀντίπαλον Pi.*O*.8.71; γοητείας φάρμακον ἀ. *AP*10.50 (Pall.):—Subst. ἀντίπαλος, ὁ, *antagonist, rival, adversary*, Pi.*N*.11.26, S.*Ant*.126 (lyr.): mostly in pl., Hdt.7.236, Ar.*Ra*.365, 1027, Pl.*Alc*.1.119e, al.; cf. φθόνος πρὸς τὸ ἀ. Th.2.45, etc.; ὁ δʼ ἦλθεν ἐπὶ τἀντίπαλον E.*Ba*.278 (dub.).

2. of things, *nearly matched, nearly balanced*, ἀπὸ ἀ. παρασκευῆς Th.1.91; ἀ. τριήρης *equally large*, Id.4.120; ἀ. τινι Id.1.11, Pl.*Mx*.240a; γνῶμαι μάλιστα ἀ. πρὸς ἀλλήλας Th.3.49; ἀ. δέος fear *caused by the balance of the power of the parties, mutual* fear, ib.11; ἀ. ποιναί *adequate* punishment, E.*IT*446; ἤθεα ἀ. [τῇ πόλει] habits *corresponding to* .., Th.2 61; ὑμεναίων γόος ἀ. E.*Alc*.922; ἀντίπαλόν τι τῆς ναυμαχίας a point *where* the action *was evenly balanced*, Th.7.71, cf. 38, Lys.2.38; ἀντίπαλα καταστῆσαι bring to *a state of balance*, Th.4.117; εἰς ἀ. καταστῆναι to be in *such state*, Id.7.13. Adv. -λως Id.8.87: also neut. pl., ναυμαχήσαντες ἀντίπαλα Id.7.34.

II. τὸν ἀμὸν ἀ. *him who fights for* me, my *champion*, A.*Th*.417 (lyr.). **ἀντίπανον**, τό, Lat. *antepannus*, *embroidered cloth*, Hsch. s.v. παρατούριον.

ἀντιπανουργέω, *practise trickery against* someone, Sch.Gen.Il.3.325.

ἀντιπαραβαίνω, *transgress*, *PLips*.29.8 (iii A.D.).

ἀντιπαραβάλλω, *place side by side* so as *to compare* or *contrast*, τι πρός τι Pl.*Ap*.41b; λόγον παρὰ λόγον *Hp.Mi*.369c, cf. Isoc.5.142; τί τινι Arist.*Fr*.91; βίον τινὸς καί τινος Plu.*TG*1:—Pass., c. dat., *measure oneself against, rival*, App.*BC*2.15.

II. *contribute instead*, X.*Lac*.5.3.

ἀντιπαραβλητέον, *one must compare*, prob. for -τόν in *An.Ox*.3.216.

ἀντιπαραβολή, ἡ, *reply by comparison* or *contrast*, Arist.*Rh*.1414b10, 1419b34, Plu.2.40f, Longin.*Fr*.11, Ruf.ap.Orib.49.30.9.

ἀντιπαραγγελία, ἡ, *competition for a public office*, Plu.*Arat*.35.

ἀντιπαραγγέλλω, *give orders, command in turn*, X.*HG*4.2.19, D.C.65.1.

II. *compete for a public office*, Plu.*Caes*.7; δημαρχίαν Id.*Mar*.29; τινί *with* one, Id.*Cat.Mi*.49.

ἀντιπαραγρᾰφή, ἡ, *counter*-παραγραφή, *perscriptio, replicatio*, *Gloss*.

ἀντιπαραγράω [ᾰφ], *add* or *inert on the other side*, Ptol.*Geog*.8.1.3:—Med., as law-term, *reply to a* παραγραφή, *remancipo*, *Gloss*.

ἀντιπαράγω [ᾱγ], *shift in order to meet attacks*, τοὺς σάκκους J.*BJ*3.7.20:—Pass., *to be shifted in the other direction*, Paul.Aeg.6.3.

2. Pass., *to be produced correspondingly*, Plot.2.4.11.

3. *adduce, allege on the other side*, Plu.2.719c: abs., *argue on the other side*, Phld.*Rh*.2.267 S., cf. *Vit*.p.4 J.

II. more freq. intr., *lead an army against, advance to meet the enemy*, X.*Cyr*.1.6.43.

2. *march parallel with, skirt*, ταῖς ὑπωρείαις Plb.1.77.2, cf. 3.53.4.

ἀντιπαρᾰγωγή, ἡ, *flank march*, Id.9.3.10 (pl.), 11.18.2, Plu.*Pyrrh*.21.

2. metaph., *machinations*, *UPZ*20.44 (ii B.C.).

II. in pl., *hostility*, πρός τινα Plb.10.37.2, al.

ἀντιπαραδέχομαι, *admit instead* or *in place of*, A.D.*Synt*.108.13.

2. *receive in turn*, *BGU*977.15 (ii A.D.); dub.sens. in Ph.2.508.

ἀντιπαραδίδωμι, *deliver up in turn*, τὴν ἀρχήν τινι J.*AJ*15.3.1, cf. *PFlor*.384.74 (v A.D.).

ἀντιπαραδοσις, εως, ἡ, *mutual accommodation*, of heavenly bodies, Vett.Val.162.31.

II. *return of hired property*, *SB*9305.5 (iv A.D.), Just.*Nov*.64.1.

ἀντιπαραθεσις, εως, ἡ, *comparison, contrast*, D.H.*Comp*.18, J.*Ap*.2.33, A.D.*Synt*.49.21, al., Herm.*in Phdr*.p.183 A.

ἀντιπαραθέω, *outflank*, X.*An*.4.8.17.

II. *run parallel to* a thing, Plot.6.5.11.

ἀντιπαραινέω, *advise contrariwise*, c. inf., D.C.65.11.

ἀντιπαραιτέομαι, *deprecate in answer*, A.D.*Synt*.296.18.

ἀντιπαρακᾰλέω, *summon in turn* or *contrariwise*, ἐπί ἀληθεστέραν γε σωτηρίαν Th.6.86, cf. X.*Cyr*.2.2.24, Pl.*Grg*.526e; ὑπέρ τινος *change one's attitude and petition*, J.*BJ*1.25.5.

ἀντιπαρακειμαι, *lie just opposite*, τινί Plb.3.37.7, Str.11.8.2, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.61.

2. Gramm., *correspond with, to be correlative to*, τινί, D.H.*Dem*.26, A.D.*Adv*.155.1, al.; *to be opposed*, *Synt*.118.23.

ἀντιπαρακελεύομαι, *exhort in turn* or *contrariwise*, τοῖς πρεσβυτέροις μὴ καταισχυνθῆναι Th.6.13, cf. X.*Cyr*.3.3.42 and 59.

ἀντιπαρακλησις, εως, ἡ, *mutual exhortation*, Plb.11.12.2.

ἀντιπα [ράκρ]ῐσος, εως, ἡ, *comparison*, Diog.Oen.38 (dub. rest.).

ἀντιπαραλαμβάνω, *compare by contrasting*, Gal.14.221.

II. Astrol., *take* a function *in exchange*, Vett.Val.174.7.

ἀντιπαραλλάσσω, *pass from side to side*, χεῖρας περὶ τὸ στέρνον Sor.1.103.

ἀντιπαράλληλος, sc. πούς, = διτρόχαιος, Sch.Heph.p.219 C.

ἀντιπαραλῡπέω, *annoy in turn*, Th.4.80.

ἀντιπαραμένω, *remain in service as compensation*, *Stud.Pal*.22.36.14 (ii A.D.), *PMich*.inv.5191a (*BASP*22.255, iii A.D.).

ἀντιπαραπέμπομαι, ἀ. τῇ μνήμῃ *to be cheered on one's way* [to death] by the remembrance, Plu.2.1099d.

ἀντιπαραπήγνῡμι, *set up as a standard of comparison* or *reference*, A.D.*Synt*.37.22 (Pass.).

ἀντιπαραπλέω, *sail along on the other side*, Th.2.83.

ἀντιπαραπορεύομαι, *march on the flank*, ταῖς χώραις Plb.5.7.11.

ἀντιπαρασκευάζομαι, Med., *prepare oneself in turn, arm on both sides*, Th.1.80, D.10.29, etc.; ἀ. ἀλλήλοις ὡς ἐς μάχην Th.7.3.

II. later, in Act., *instigate in return*, τινὰ ἐναντιωθῆναί σφισι D.C.38.14.

ἀντιπαρασκευή, ἡ, *hostile preparation*, Th.1.141.

ἀντιπαραστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, as a figure of speech, *counter-objection, rejoinder, retort*, Hermog.*Stat*.3, al., Aps.p.270 H., Olymp.*in Cat*.78.26, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.518.28; *indirect reply*, Procl.*in Alc*.p.303 C.:—Adj. **-στᾰτικός,** ή, όν, Hermog.*Inv*.3.6. Adv. -κῶς ibid., Eust.704.36.

ἀντιπαραστρᾰτοπεδεύω, *encamp opposite*, D.H.8.25.

ἀντιπαραταξις, εως, ἡ, *hostile demonstration*, ἀντιπαρατάξεις κατὰ τὴν ἀγοράν Id.6.22; ἀ. τῆς γνώμης *stubborn determination to resist*, J.*AJ*18.8.5.

ἀντιπαρατάσσομαι, Att. **-ττομαι**, Med. and Pass., *stand in array against*, ἀλλήλοις Th.6.98, cf. X.*HG*1.3.5; ἀντιπαρατεταγμένους πρὸς τὴν τούτων ἀσέλγειαν Aeschin.3.257: metaph., *hold one's ground against*, Epicur.*Fr*.138: abs., *stand in hostile array*, Th.1.63; ἀπὸ τοῦ ἀντιπαραταχθέντος in *hostile array*, Id.5.9; in a Com. metaph., ἡ δημιουργὸς ἀντιπαρατεταγμένη κρεάδι' ὀπτᾷ Men.518.12; λίαν-τεταγμένοι, of a *hostile* audience, Corn.*Rh*.p.360 H.: c. acc., ἀντιπαρετάξαντο φάλαγγα X.*An*.4.8.9.

II. Act., = Med., is dub. l. in Plb.9.26.4.

ἀντιπαρατείνω, *stretch side by side* so as *to compare* or *contrast*, ἄλλον [λόγον] πρὸς αὐτὸν ἀ. Pl.*Phdr*.257c.

2. intr., *extend beside*, Anon.*Geog.Comp*.7; and Pass. in same sense, ib.21.

ἀντιπαρατίθημι, *contrast and compare*, τὰς ἄλλας νύκτας ταύτῃ ἀ. Pl.*Ap*.40d, cf. Men.325.15, Phld.*Po*.2.28, *Hom*.p.12 O., Jul.*Gal*.99d.

ἀντιπαραχωρέω, *yield, give up in turn*, τινὰ ἀλλήλοις Phlp.*in Ph*.553.20; *give place in turn*, ἀλλήλοις Gal.19.474: Astrol., *yield to adverse influence*, Vett.Val.125.10; *return a pledge*, *BGU*1158.6 (i B.C.).

ἀντιπαραχώρησις, εως, ἡ, *making way for each other*, Simp.*in Cael*.459.16; *mutual concession*, Eust.445.11: Astrol., *yielding to adverse influence*, Vett.Val.274.19.

ἀντιπάρειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*) *march on opposite sides of* a river or entrenchments, X.*An*.4.3.17, *HG*5.4.38.

ἀντιπάρεισᾰγωγή, ἡ, *introduction of a second* soul, Plot.2.9.5 (as v.l.).

ἀντιπάρέκτᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *interpenetration* of two or more bodies in κρᾶσις, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.153.

ἀντιπάρεκτείνομαι, *to be reciprocally interpenetrated*, τὰ ἀλλήλοις δι' ὅλων -όμενα Id.ib.154:—also Act., [αἱ ψυχαὶ] δι' ὅλων τῶν σωμάτων -ουσιν Id.ib.153.

2. Act., *extend in line with*, τῷ τείχει τὸ ἱππικόν J.*BJ*3.7.24.

3. Pass., *extend in the contrary direction*, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.13 P.

ἀντιπάρεξάγω [ᾰγ], *lead on against* the enemy, τὴν δύναμιν, τὸν ἵππον, Plu.*Luc*.27, *Pyrrh*.16: metaph., *cite* an authority *in contradiction of* another, Gal.8.715; *incite to rivalry*, Them.*Or*.22.275d.

2. *bring into action as an enemy*, τὸν θεόν J.*AJ*18.8.1.

3. (sc. στρατόν) *march against*, Philipp.ap.D.18.39: metaph., *adduce arguments against*, [τοῖς ποιηταῖς] D.Chr.7.98, cf. Ael.*VH*4.9, S.E.*M*.7.166.

b. *march parallel with*, τινί Plu.*Aem*.30, cf. Arr.*An*.5.17.1: c. acc., τὴν δύναμιν Plu.*Luc*.27.

II. *compare*, ἑαυτὸν πρός τινα Id.2.470b.

ἀντιπάρεξᾰγωγή, ἡ, *a means of attack in controversy*, πρός τινα S.E.*M*.7.150.

ἀντιπάρέξειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*) *proceed in a parallel direction*, J.*AJ*2.9.4, Plu.2.195c.

II. *make hostile demonstration*, Id.*Cic*.43.

ἀντιπάρεξέρχομαι, = foreg., D.C.47.46.

ἀντιπάρεξετάζω, *compare*, τοὺς βίους τῶν πόλεων ἀλλήλοις D.H.3.11; βύβλον βύβλῳ Id.*Th*.16.

ἀντιπάρέρχομαι, *pass by on the opposite side*, Ev.Luc.10.31: c. acc. loci, *AP*12.8 (Strat.).

II. *come up and help*, as *against* an enemy, LxxWi.16.10.

III. *enter in place of*, Diog.Oen.29.

IV. *penetrate*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.248.

ἀντιπάρέχω, *furnish* or *supply in turn*, Th.6.21:—also in Med., X.*Hier*.7.12; *supply mutual need*, τοὐλλιπὲς ἀλλήλοις *AP*9.12 (Leon.).

2. *cause in return*, τοὺς ἀντιπαρέξοντας πράγματα D.21.123.

ἀντιπάρηγορέω, *persuade, comfort in turn*, Plu.2.118a.

ἀντιπάρήκω, = ἀντιπαρεκτείνομαι, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.153, 230; *stretch parallel to*, c. dat., Arist.*Mu*.393a31, Str.2.5.28; *outflank*, τῷ δτρατεύματι Paus.8.10.6.

ἀντιπάριππεύω, *bring their cavalry against*, Arr.*An*.5.16.3.

ἀντιπάρίστημι, Rhet., *retort*, τινί τι Aps.p.270 H., Ps.-Alex.Aphr.*in SE*102.15 (-ιστῶντος):—Pass., νόμος -ίσταται νόμῳ Aps.p.271 H.; *correspond*, Ptol.*Geog*.8.1.4.

ἀντιπάροδεύω, *meet on a march*, ἀλλήλοις App.*Pun*.107.

ἀντιπάρονομάζομαι, *to be opposite in expression*, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.29 P.

ἀντιπαρρησιάζομαι, *speak freely in turn*, Plu.2.72e.

ἀντίνῡ, τό, the letter *N* written in reverse, and representing a note in the musical scale, Alyp.*Diat*;5, 13, *Chrom*5, 8.

ἀντιπαρῳδέω, *write a parody against*, Str.9.1.10:—Subst. **-ῴδησις,** εως, ἡ, Steph.*in Rh*.319.19.

ἀντιπαρωνῠμέομαι, Pass., *to be opposite in name* or *expression*, Nicom.*Ar*.1.8:—Act. in same sense, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.18 P., al.:—Subst. **-ωνῠμία,** ἡ, ib.p.13 P., al.; and Adj. **-ώνῠμος,** ον, Nicom.*Ar*.2.3.

ἀντιπάσχω, *suffer in turn*, κακὰ ἀ. *suffer* evil *for* evil, Antipho 4.2.3; δεσμούς X.*Hier*.7.12; τί ἂν δράσειαν αὐτούς, ὅ τι οὐκ ἂν μεῖζον ἀντιπάθοιεν*;* Th.6.35; δρῶν ἀντιπάσχω χρηστά I *receive* good *for* good done, S.*Ph*.584; καλὸν τὸ εὖ ποιεῖν μὴ ἵνα ἀντιπάθῃ Arist.*EN*1163a1; ἀ. ἀντί τινος Th.3.61: abs., *suffer for* one's acts, X.*An*.2.5.17.

b. *to be affected in a contrary manner*, ἡ ψυχὴ τοῖς σωέμασιν ὡς ἀσώματος ἀντιπέπονθε Sallust.8; opp. συντρέχειν, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.437.16.

2. τὸ ἀντιπεπονθός *requital*, Arist.*EN*1132b21 (Pythag.); of persons, εὔνοιαν ἐν ἀντιπεπονθόσι φιλίαν εἶναι ib.1155b33.

3. *to be in the same proportion*, πός τι Id.*Mech*.850b2.

4. *to be reciprocally proportional*, Euc.6.14, al.; -πεπονθότα σχήματα figures *having* the sides about the equal angles *reciprocally proportional*, Id. 6 *Def*.2, cf. Hero *Deff*.118. Adv. -πεπονθότως *reciprocally*, Archim.*Aequil*.1.6, 7, al., cf. Iamb.*in Nic*.p.11 P.

II. *counteract*, δυσουρίαις, θανασίμοις φαρμάκοις, Dsc.3.62, 64.

III. *to be of opposite nature to*, τινί Thphr.*Lap*.14.

IV. Gramm., ἀντιπεπονθώς *reflexive*, κατηγορήματα *Stoic*.2.59.

V. *to be adversely affected*, Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.11, Archig.ap.eund.8.2.15.

ἀντιπᾰτᾰγέω, *rattle so as to drown* another sound, ψόφῳ Th.3.22; τοῖς ὅπλοις Dam.*Isid*.63.

ἀντιπᾰτάσσω· *repercutio*, *Gloss*.

ἀντιπᾰτέω, *trample upon in turn*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.973.

ἀντιπατρίδιον, τό, dim. of ἀντιπατρίς, *PCair.Zen*.38.11 (iii B.C.).

Ἀντιπατρισταί, οἱ, *followers of the philosopher Antipater*, Antip.*Stoic*.3.246.

ἀντιπατρίς, ίδος, ἡ, name of a kind of *silver vessel*, *IG*11.110, al. (Delos, iii B.C.). (Prob. from pr. n. Ἀντίπατρος.)

ἀντίπατρος, ὁ, perh. title of Mithraic initiate in one of the grades of initiation, *Dura*[7,8]119; cf. πατήρ v.

ἀντιπειστικός, ή, όν, *availing to persuade to the contrary*, *An.Bachm*.2.291.

ἀντιπελαργέω, *cherish in turn*, as a stork cherishes its parent, Cels.ap.Orig.Cels.4.98, Iamb.*VP*5.24, Zen.1.94;, Aristaenet.1.25:—Subst. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *return of benefits*, *Com.Adesp*.939.

ἀντιπέμπω, *send back an answer*, Hdt.2.114; πέμψασιν ἀντέπεμψεν S.*OT*306:—Pass., Hdt.6.4.

2. *send back* sound, *echo*, Arr.*An*.6.3.3.

3. *send in requital* or *repayment*, οἰκούρια S.*Tr*.542; τινὶ θηρίον Philem.47.

II. *send against*, στρατιάν τινι Th.6.99.

III. *send in the place of* another, στρατηγοὺς ἐπὶ τὰς ναῦς Id.8.54.

ἀντιπεμψις, εως, ἡ, *sending back* of sound, *echo*, Arr.*An*.6.3.3.

ἀντιπενθής, ές, *causing grief in turn*, A.*Eu*.782.

ἀντιπεπόνθησις, εως, ἡ, *reciprocal proportion*, Nicom.*Ar*.1.7, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.7.

ἀντιπέρᾱ, Adv. for ἀντιπέρᾱν, Plb.1.17.4 (dub.): c. gen., ἀ. τῆς Γαλιλαίας Ev.Luc.8.26: proparox. in Hsch.

ἀντιπεραίνομαι, *accomplish in turn*, τὸ δρᾶν καὶ τὸ παθεῖν, sens. obsc., *AP*12.238 (Strat.).

ἀντιπέραιος, α, ον, *lying over against*, ἀντιπέραι᾽ ἐνέμοντο *the lands lying over against*, Il.2.635:—in late Ep. also fem. ἀντιπέραιᾰ A.R.2.351, D.P.962, Nonn.*D*.24.148:—also **ἀντιπεραῖτις** ιδος, ἡ, Tz.*H*.1.896.

ἀντιπέραλαχεῖν· ἀντιτρέφειν, Hsch.

ἀντιπέρᾱν, Ion. **-ην,** Adv. = ἀντιπέρᾱς, v.l. in X.*HG*6.2.9, cf. A.R.2.177, al., w. gen., ἀντιπέρην γὰρ ἀείρεται Ἀρκτούροιο Arat.405, also κατ᾽ ἀντιπέραν, c. gen., Plb.9.41.11, see also ἀντιπέρα.

II. Adj., Ἀσίδα τ᾽ ἀντιπέρην τε Asia and *the opposite coast*, Mosch.2.9.

ἀντιπέρᾱς, Adv. *over against, on the other side*, c. gen., Th.2.66, etc.; εἰς τὸ ἀ. X.*Cyn*.9.3: abs., ἡ ἀ. Θρᾴκη Th.1.100, cf. 4.92.

ἀντιπέράω, *cross to other side of* a river, *PFouad*87.25 (vi A.D.).

ἀντιπέρηθεν (-θε Man.6.579), Adv. *from the opposite side*, A.R.1.613, *AP*9.551 (Antiphil.): c. gen., A.R.2.1030.

ἀντιπεριάγω [ᾰγ], *bring round*, τὸν δὲ [σκορπίον] τὸ κέντρον ἐπαίροντα ἀντιπεριάγειν Arist.*Mir*.844^{b}27; of the *corvus* employed on the Roman ships, Plb.1.22.8; τὸν αὐχένα τοῦἵππου Ph.1.311, transf., *divert*, ἀντιπεριάγοντα τὴν ψυχὴν τῆς ἐς τὸ πονεῖν σχολῆς Ach.Tat.1.6.3.

ἀντιπεριᾰγωγή, ἡ, *contrary revolution*, Ptol.*Alm*.5.2, Procl.*Hyp*.4.34.

2. in midwifery, *rotatory movement* used in extracting the afterbirth, Sor.1.73.

ἀντιπεριβάλλω, *put round in the other direction*, e.g. a bandage, Hp.*Fract*.11.

2. *embrace in return*, Ach.Tat.5.8:—Pass., *to be clothed about*, θανάτῳ LxxSi.23.12.

ἀντιπεριειλέομαι, *to be rolled in the contrary direction*, Orib.49.22.24.

ἀντιπεριειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*) *come round as in a cycle*, Aret.*SA*2.2.

ἀντιπεριέλκω, *draw around to the other side*, S.E.*M*.7.189.

ἀντιπεριέχω, *enfold*, or *encompass in turn*, ἀντιπεριέχει γὰρ ἄλληλα τὰ ἴσα κατὰ τὶ ἀντίστροφον Dam.*Pr*.377.

ἀντιπεριηχέω, *echo around*, Plu.2.502d.

ἀντιπεριΐστημι, *oppose by surrounding, compress*, Arist.*Mete*.382^{b}10, 347^{b}6:—Pass., with intr. tenses in Act., *to be compressed*, ib.348^{b}6, al.

2. Pass., *to be replaced by another substance*, ib.382^{a}14; ἀ. ἀλλήλοις *change places with*, Id.*Resp*.472^{b}16, cf. Gal.17(2).292.

3. Pass., *to be opposed*, in general sense, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.19 P.; of the shadow of the earth, Theo Sm.p.121 H.

II. *bring all round*, φόβους ἀ. τινί Plb.4.50.1; εὐδαιμονίαν τισί Lib.*Decl*.43.6.

ἀντιπεριλαμβάνω, *embrace in turn*, X.*Smp*.9.4.

ἀντιπεριπλέω, *sail round on the other side*, Str.1.1.8.

ἀντιπεριποιέομαι, *express reciprocal action*, of certain verbs, A.D.*Synt*.429.3.

2. part. as gloss on ἀρνύμενος, Hsch.

ἀντιπεριποιητικός, ή, όν, *expressive of a claim*, *An.Bachm*.2.291.

ἀντιπερισπασμα, ατος, τό, as military term, *diversion*, ἀ. ποιεῖν τινί Plb.3.106.6.

ἀντιπερισπασμός, ὁ, = foreg., D.S.14.49.

ἀντιπερισπαστός, ή, όν, *drawn through*, of cautery, Paul.Aeg.6.42.

ἀντιπερισπάω, *draw off, divert*, D.S.3.37; esp. as military term, Plb.2.24.8, etc.:—Pass., Arist.*PA*670^{b}10.

2. *divert, distract*, ἑαυτὸν ἄβακι Iamb.*VP*5.24.

ἀντιπεριστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *surrounding so as to compress*, Arist.*Somn.Vig*.457^{b}2, 458^{a}27, *Pr*.867^{b}32, 962^{a}2.

2. *reciprocal replacement, interchange*, Id.*Ph*.215^{a}15, 267^{a}16 (v. Simp. ad loc.), *Mete*.348^{b}2, Thphr.*Ign*.18, *Sud*.23.

3. *alternation*, Nicom.*Ar*.1.8 and 13.

ἀντιπεριστροφή, ἡ, *turning round to the other side*, *Placit*.4.14.2.

ἀντιπερισχίζομαι, *to be broken up and return*, of sputum, Steph.*in Hp*.1.174 D.

ἀντιπεριφορά, *contrary revolution*, Procl.*in Ti*.1.76 D., al., Simp.*in Cael*.473.19: pl., Procl.*in Prm*.p.571 S.

ἀντιπεριχωρέω, *move round in turn* or *in opposition*, Plu.*Ages*.39.

ἀντιπεριψύχω [ῡ], *cool* or *chill in turn*, Plu.2.691f.

ἀντιπεριωθέω, *push* or *press back any surrounding body*, ib.1005f:—hence Subst. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, ibid., Alcin.*Intr*.p.175.24 H.

ἀντιπέσσομαι, Att. **-ττομαι,** Pass., of food, *to be quite digested*, Arist.*Pr*.884^{a}2.

ἀντίπετρος, ον, *like stone, rocky*, S.*OC*192 codd. (lyr.).

II. in Theoc.*Syrinx*2 (acc. to Sch.), *exchanged for a stone*, of Zeus in his infancy.

ἀντιπήγνῡμι, in pf. -πέπηγα, *to be fixed opposite*, ἀλλήλοις, of crocodile's teeth, Tim.Gaz. in *An.Ox*.4.264.

ἀντίπηξ, ηγος, ἡ, (πήγνυμι) prob. *a basket with a hinged lid*, κοίλης ἐν ἀντίπηγος εὐτρόχῳ κύκλῳ E.*Ion*19; κύτος ἑλικτὸν ἀντίπηγος ib.40. (Mytil., = κιβωτός, acc. to Eust. 1056.46., cf. Hsch. s.vv. ἀντίπηξ, ἀντίπηγα.

ἀντιπηρόομαι, Pass., *to be blinded in return*, Ph.2.332.

ἀντιπηρωσις· *talio, Gloss.*

ἀντιπίνω [πῑ], *drink to, pledge in turn*, Sch.Opp.*H*.3.226.

ἀντιπίπτω, *collide*, Arist.*Pr*.915^{b}18; *fall upon*, ταῖς σπείραις Plb.3.19.5.

2. *resist*, ἀντιπῖπτον *resisting body*, Arist.*Pr*.961^{b}3; ἀ. τινί Act.Ap.7.51; μηδὲν ἀντιπεσόντα without *demur*, *UPZ*36.21 (ii B.C.); τῆς φράσεως οὐκ -ούσης A.D.*Adv*.123.5; εἰ μηδὲν-πίπτει *POxy*.1473.20 (iii A.D.), cf. Aët.16.73; ἀντιπῖπτον an *objection*, Phlp.*in Mete*.58.3; ἡ τοῦ ἀντιπίπτοντος λύσις Aps.p.238 H.

3. of circumstances, *to be adverse*, τινί Plb.16.2.1, etc.: abs., πῆς τύχης -ούσης ib.28.2; of contrary winds, 4.44.9; *tell against, conflict with* (fact or theory), Phld.*Sign*.8, al.

II. *to fall in a contrary direction*, αἱ σκιαί Str.2.1.19.

ἀντιπιστεύω, *trust in return*, Charito2.11.

ἀντιπῐφάσκω· ἀνταποδίδωμι, Hsch.

ἀντιπλᾰγῐάζομαι, *to be placed athwart*, of bars in lattice-work, Lyd.*Mag*.3.37.

ἀντιπλάδη, ἡ, *substance* or *process for protecting walls from damp*, *Ath.Mitt*.26.110, τειχῶν ἐπιστάται τῆς ἀντιπλάδης *IEryth*.23.4 (iv B.C.).

ἀντίπλαστος, ον, lit. *similarly formed*; generally, *like*, νόμος S.*Fr*.284.

ἀντιπλέκω, *intertwine*, in Pass., Gal.18(2).748; of crossed or reversed bandaging, Sor.*Fasc*.12.513 C.

ἀντιπλεονεκτέω, *have equal precedence* or *privilege*, ἐν τῷ αὐρανῷ τό τε μέσον αὐτοῦ καὶ τὸ πέριξ Simp.*in Cael*.515.5; *have respective advantages over each other*, Id.*in Cat*.335.1, Elias *in Cat*.98.1—hence **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, Simp.*in Cat*.341.2.

ἀντίπλευρος, ον, *with its side opposite, parallel*, κῆπος Εὐβοίας S.*Fr*.24.4; ἀ. παριππεύειν Hld.10.29.

ἀντιπλέω, *sail against* and enemy, v.l. in Th.1.50 and 54; ἀ. ἀνέμοισιν Ps.-Phoc.113.

ἀντιπληκτίζω, *struggle with*, πρός τινα Tz.ad Lyc.930.

ἀντιπλήξ, ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, *beaten by the waves*, ἀκταί S.*Ant*.592 (lyr.).

ἀντιπληρόω, *fill in turn* or *against*, τὰς ναῦς *man* them *against* the enemy, Th.7.69, etc.:—Med., ἀ. φιλοτησίαν πρός τινα *fill one's* cup in his honour, *pledge* him, Aristid.2.115 J.

II. *fill up by new members*, ἀ. τάξεις ἐκ πολιτῶν X.*Cyr*.2.2.26; *replenish after exhaustion*, Thphr.*CP*1.13.3.

ἀντιπλήσσω, *strike in turn*, in Pass., Arist.*EN*1132^{b}29, *MM*1194^{a}33.

ἀντίπλοια, ἡ, *sailing close to the wind*: metaph. of a mixed constitution, dub.l. in Plb.6.10.7 (fort. -πνοια).

ἀντίπνευσις, εως, ἡ, *opposite current of air*, Orib.9.20.3.

ἀντιπνέω, of winds, *blow against*, πρός τι Arist.*Pr*.940^{b}34; ἀλλήλοις Thphr.*Vent*.53: impers., ἀντιπνεῖ, διὰ τὸ ἀντιπνεῖν Arist.*Mete*.370^{b}22.

2. *to be adverse* or *contrary*, Ph.1.593, Plu.*Cic*.32, Luc.*Nav*.7: metaph. of fortune, Plb.25.3.9, Clitomachus ap.Stob.4.41.29: c. dat., Luc.*Tox*.7.

3. trans., πνεῦμα ταῖς ναυσί Plu.2.309b.

ἀντιπνοή, ἡ, = sq., Sch.A.R.4.820.

ἀντίπνοια, ἡ, *conflicting wind*, τῷ βορέᾳ Thphr.*Vent*.28.

2. *contrary wind*, Ph.1.352, Hdn.5.4.11.

ἀντίπνοος, ον, contr. **-πνους,** ουν, *caused by adverse winds*, ἀντιπνόους .. ἀπλοίας A.*Ag*.147 (lyr.); στάσις ἀ. Id.*Pr*.1087 (lyr.). Adv. -νόως Tz.ad Lyc.739.

ἀντίποδες, οἱ, v. ἀντίπους.

ἀντιποθέω, *long for in turn*, X.*Mem*.2.6.28 (Pass.).

ἀντιποιέω, *do in return*, τί A.*fr*.78c.57 R., ταῦτα Pl.*Cri*.50e; ἀντ᾽ εὖ ποιεῖν Id.*Grg*.520e; οἱ μὴ ἀντιποιοῦντες εὖ Arist.*Rh*.1397^{b}7; κακῶς μὲν πάσχοντας, ἀντιποιεῖν δὲ οὐ δυναμένους X.*An*.3.3.12, cf. ib.7; ἀ. κακῶς τὸν ἄρξαντα Muson.*fr*.10p.56 H.; ἀ. τὸ αὐτό Arist.*EN*1138^{a}22:—Pass., *to have done to one in turn*, LxxLe.24.19.

II. Med. (aor. Pass. in Luc.*DMort*.29.2), c. gen., *exert oneself about* a thing, *seek after* it, ἀ. παιδείας Isoc.1.2; *lay claim to*, τῆς πόλεως Th.4.122; ἀρετῆς Isoc.6.7; τῆς τέχνης, τῶν νικητηρίων, Pl.*Men*.90d, *Phlb*.23a; τοῦ πρωτεύειν D.10.52; τῆς θαλάττης Antiph.190.11; τῶν ἐν τῇ Ἑλλάδι πραγμάτων D.Chr.11.62; οἱ Δωριεῖς ἀντιποιοῦνται τῆς τραγῳδίας Arist.*Po*.1448^{a}30: also c. inf., ἀ. ἐπίστασθαί τι *lay claim to* knowing .., Pl.*Men*.91c, cf. *Hp.Mi*.363a: c. acc., τὴν κληρονομίαν *Michel*546.16 (Cappad., i B.C.).

2. *contend with* one *for* a thing, ἀ. τινὶ τῆς ἀρχῆς X.*An*.2.1.11, 2.3.23; more rarely τινὶ περί τινος ib.5.2.11; τινὸς πρός τινα Arr.*Epict*.1.29.9.

3. abs., *set up opposition*, Pl.*Prt*.336c. Arist.*Pol*.1314^{a}12; *maintain resistance*, Plb.2.9.5, 21.25.6.

ἀντιποιησις, εως, ἡ, *laying claim to*, τινός D.H.11.30, cf. S.E.*M*.6.27, *PLond*.2.251.25 (iv A.D.).

ἀντίποινα, τά, *requital, retribution*, ἀντίποιν᾽ ὡς τίνῃς ματροφόνου δύας prob. in A.*Eu*.268; ἀντίποινά τινος πράσσειν, λαμβάνειν, to exact *retribution for* .., Id.*Pers*.476, S.*El*.592; ἀντίποιν᾽ ἐμοῦ παθεῖν suffer *retribution for* me, Id.Ph.316, cf. Nech. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.145.—In codd. sts. written ἀντάποινα, q.v. Later in sg., as Lib.*Decl*.43.69.

ἀντίποινος, ον, *for recompense*, Lyc.271.

2. *in substitution*, Id.1201.

ἀντιπολεμέω, *wage war against*, Th.3.39: c. dat., Pl.*Criti*.112e, X.*Cyr*.7.2.24: c. acc., LxxIs.41.12:—Pass., *to be warred against*, D.C.38.40

ἀντιπολέμιος, ον, *warring against*, οἱ ἀντιπολέμιοι *enemies*, Th.3.90 codd. (but -πόλεμοι Poll.1.150); in Hdt.4.134, 140, codd. vary between ἀντιπόλεμοι and -μιοι; but in 7.236, 8.68.β´ ἀντιπόλεμοι occurs without v.l., and is the only form cited by Hsch., cf. Onos.10.9, al.

ἀντιπολίζω, *build up as an opposing city*, εαυτόν J.*BJ*5.2.4.

ἀντιπολιορκέω, *besiege in turn*, τόπον Th.7.28; τινά Plu.*Marc*.7:—Pass., J.*BJ*3.7.19.

ἀντίπολις, εως, ἡ, *rival city*, τινί Str.3.5.3, v.l. in D.S.11.81.

ἀντιπολῑτεία, ἡ, *political opposition*, τινὶ πρός τινα Plb.20.5.5, cf. Plu.*Caes*.11.

II. in pl., *opposite parties*, Plb.11.25.5.

ἀντιπολῑτεύομαι, *to be a political opponent*, Arist.*Pol*.1274^{a}14; οἱ-όμενοι *the opposite party*, Din.1.97: in sg., *political opponent*, Cic.*Att*.7.8.5: metaph., ὁ φθόνος ταῖς πράξεσιν ἀ. Aristonym.ap.Stob.3.38.36; ἀ. τινι Plu.*Them*.19, *Per*.8.

ἀντιπονέομαι, *exert oneself in opposition*, App.*BC*5.33.

ἀντίπονον, τό, *return for labour, wages*, Iamb.*VP*5.22.

ἀντιπορεία, ἡ, *marching against*, Ascl.*Tact*.10.2, Ael.*Tact*.25.1.

ἀντιπορεῖν, aor. with no pres. in use, *give instead*, *APl*.5.341.

ἀντιπορεύομαι, *march to meet* another, X.*HG*7.3.5.

ἀντιπορθέω, *ravage in return*, E.*Tr*.359, Lyc.1398.

ἀντίπορθμος, ον, *over the straits*, ἠπείροιν δυοῖν πεδία plains *on opposite sides of the straits*, E.*Ion*1585; Πελοπίας χθονὸς ἐν ἀντιπόρθμοις *in the parts opposite* Peloponnesus, Id.*Fr*.515, cf. Arist.*Mu*.392^{b}23, Lyc.1071: c. dat., Str.8.6.21.

ἀντιπορνόβοσκος, ὁ, title of a comedy by Dioxippus, Ath.3.100e.

ἀντίπορος, ον, = ἀντίπορθμος, *on the opposite coast*, ἐς ἀ. γείτονα χώραν, i.e. Europe, as separated by a strait from Asia, A.*Pers*.66, cf. *Supp*.544, E.*Med*.210; Ἄρτεμιν Χαλκίδος ἀντίπορον, i.e. her templeat Aulis *over against* Chalcis in Euboea, Id.*IA*1494 (all lyr. passages):—in X.*An*.4.2.18 τὸν ἀ. λόφον τῷ μαστῷ, simply, *over against, opposite to*.

ἀντίπορπος, ἡ, *seton* for keeping incision open, *Hippiatr*.24, 26.

ἀντίπους, πουν, of position on the earth, *situated diametrically opposite*, Pl.*Ti*.63a, Arist.*Cael*.308[a]20, Cic.*Acad*.Pr.2.39.123; εἰ γάρ εἰσιν ἀντίποδες ἡμῶν .. τῆς γῆς τὰ κάτω περιοικοῦντες Plu.2.869c, Eratosth.16.19; in the opposite hemisphere and under the opposite meridian, Cleom.1.2; on the opposite side of the same hemisphere, Str.1.1.13.

ἀντιπρακτικός, ή, όν, *counteracting*, M.Ant.2.1: Comp. -ώτερος Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.72.

ἀντιπραξις, εως, ἡ, *counteraction, resistance*, Plb.6.17.8, D.H.11.53, Plu.*Publ*.11, Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1012.71.

ἀντίπρᾶσις, εως, ἡ, *contract of sale executed by the purchaser*, *SB*6612.18 (iv A.D.).

ἀντιπράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** Ion. **-πρήσσω,** *act against, seek to counteract*, τινί X.*Ath*.2.17, Alex.264 (Med.); πρός τι Arist.*Pol*.1320[a]6, etc.

2. abs., *act in opposition*, D.32.14; ὁ ἀντιπρήσσων, = ἀντιστασιώτης, Hdt.1.92; ἀ. τι *oppose* in any way, X.*HG*2.3.14; ἐάν τε ἀντιπράττῃ τις ἐάν τε μὴ συμπράττῃ Arist.*Rh*.1379[a]13; *conflict with, tell against* a theory, Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1055.20:—Med., X.*Hier*.2.17.

ἀντιπρεσβεύομαι, Med., *send counter-ambassadors*, Th.6.75, Luc.*Peregr*.16: c. dat., Paus.7.9.5:—Act. in Aristid.1.372 J., App.*Mith*.87.

ἀντιπρεσβεύτής, οῦ, ὁ, = Lat. *pro legato*, *Gloss*.

ἀντιπρίασθαι [ρῐ], aor., *buy in return*, *SIG*861 (Delph.).

ἀντιπροαίρεσις, εως, ἡ, *mutual preference*, πρὸς ἀλλήλους Arist.*EE*1236[b]3.

ἀντιπροβάλλομαι, *propose instead of* another, τὸν ἕτερον Pl.*Lg*.755d:—Act., Gal.19.64.

ἀντιπροβολή, ἡ, *proposing instead of* another, Pl.*Lg*.755e, 756a (cj.), τοῖς ἐξ ἀντιπροβολ̣[ῆ]ς κ̣ατασταθεῖσι [ταμίαις] *ISmyrna*711.10 (late Rom.imp.).

ἀντιπροεῖδον, aor. 2, *recognize before meeting*, ἀλλήλους Ph.2.544.

ἀντιπροειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*) *come forward against* or *to meet*, τινί Th.6.66: abs., App.*Pun*.107.

ἀντιπροηγέομαι, *precede instead of following*, *EM*462.35, Hdn.Gr.2.394.

ἀντιπροθῡμέομαι, *to be hostilely disposed*, Aen.Tact.11.1.

ἀντίπροικα, Adv. *for next to nothing, cheaply*, X.*Ages*.1.18, Poll.7.10.

ἀντίπροικον, τό, = Lat. *donatio propter nuptias*, *PLond*.1708.50 (vi A.D.).

ἀντιπροικῷον, τό, *compensation*, *PFlor*.294.74 (vi A.D.).

ἀντιπροΐσχομαι, *hold out before one, present*, as weapons, ἡ λύπη ἀ. τὰ ἄμαχα κέντρα τῆς φύσεως Them.*Or*.32.357b:—Hsch. has the Act. ἀντιπροΐσχειν· ἀντιδοῦναι.

ἀντιπροκᾰλέομαι, Med., *retort a legal challenge* (πρόκλησις), D.37.43; *challenge in turn*, c. acc. et inf., D.H.15.8.

ἀντιπροκαταληπτέον, *one must reply to an anticipation*, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1433[b]1.

ἀντιπροκλησις, εως, ἡ, *retorting of a* πρόκλησις, Hsch.

ἀντιπροπίνω [πῑ], *drink in turn*, αἷμα ἀλλήλοις J.*BJ*5.10.4.

II. *present in return* (cf. προπίνω II. 3), ἀοιδάς Dionys.Eleg.1; τὰ ὅμοια Ath.4.128a.

ἀντιπροσᾰγορεύω, *return salute*, Plu.*Crass*.3 (in aor. -ευσα):—but in earlier Prose, aor. 2 ἀντιπροσεῖπον Thphr.*Char*.15.3:—Pass., ἀντιπροσερρήθην X.*Mem*.3.13.1.

ἀντιπροσάγω [ᾰγ], *adduce on the other side*, τιπρός τινα Phld.*Rh*.1.377 S.

ἀντιπροσαμάομαι, Med., *heap in turn*, ἀ. τὴν γῆν *scrape up new* soil *upon*, X.*Oec*.17.13.

ἀντιπροσβάλλομαι, Pass., *to be impinged upon in return*, Hierocl.p.23 A.

ἀντιπροσειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*) *march against*, X.*Cyr*.3.3.24.

ἀντιπροσεῖπον, v. ἀντιπροσαγορεύω.

ἀντιπροσελαύνω, intr., *charge against*, of cavalry, D.C.46.37.

ἀντιπροσέρχομαι, *come to meet*, τινί Id.60.6.

ἀντιπροσκᾰλέομαι, Med., *summon in turn*, D.47.45.

ἀντιπροσκρίνω [ρῑ], *join instead*, Alex.Aphr.*de An*.134.32:—Pass., *to be added to in exchange*, c. dat., Id.*in Sens*.57.2.

ἀντιπροσκῠνέω, *fall down and worship in turn*, Plu.2.1117c.

ἀντιπροσοψις, εως, ἡ, *appearing instead*, glossed by ὁμηρεία, Suid., Zonar.

ἀντιπροσφέρω, *bring near in turn*, λύχνον τινί X.*Smp*.5.9.

ἀντιπροσφθέγγομαι, *accost in return*, Ph.1.36

ἀντιπροσωπος, ον, *with the face towards, facing*, τοῖς πολεμίοις X.*Cyr*.7.1.25; τοῦ ἀ. θεάτρου Id.*Eq.Mag*.3.7, cf. Aen.Tact.22.11; *face to face*, ἀντιπρόσωποι μαχόμενοι X.*HG*6.5.26; φιλήματα *AP*12.251 (Strat.); of images, *reflected*, Thphr.*Sens*.52, 53; of winds, *blowing in a contrary direction*, *Placit*.4.1.1. Adv. -πως Arist.*Mir*.835[b]11, Steph.*in Hp*.1.95 D., al.

II. Subst. -ωπον, τό, *prow*, Artem.2.23, 4.24.

ἀντιπρότᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *counter-proposition*, Hermog.*Inv*.3.4, Steph.*in Int*.24.1.

ἀντιπρότείνω, *hold out in turn*, τὴν δεξιάν X.*HG*4.1.31; ἱκετηρίας D.H.8.19 codd.

2. *propose in turn*, D.C.48.11 (Med.).

3. *adduce on the other side*, Gal.10.112.

ἀντιπρότίθημι, *publish, post up in opposition*, γράμματα D.C.65.1

ἀντιπρόφέρω, in Med., *adduce in reply*, Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1012.49.

ἀντίπρῳρος, ον, *with the prow towards*, ἀ. τοῖσι βαρβάροισι γενόμενοι Hdt.8.11; τοὺς ἔσπλους ταῖς ναυσὶν ἀντιπρῴροις κλῄειν Th.4.8; [ἐμβολαῖς] μὴ ἀντιπρῴροις χρῆσθαι not to charge *prow to prow*, Id.7.36; τὸ ἀ. ξυγκροῦσαι ibid.; ἀ. ἐμβάλλεσθαι ib.34; ρῶν πολεμίων ἀ. ἐφορμούντων Id.8.75; of ships, *ready for action*, ib.53; ἀ. καταστῆσαι τὰς τριήρεις X.*HG*6.2.28; τὸ στράτευμα ἀ. ὥσπερ τριήρη προσῆγε ib.7.5.23.

2. *face to face*, τάδ᾽ ἀντίπρῳρα .. βλέπειν πάρεστ᾽ S.*Tr*.233 (lyr.); κατ᾽ ἀντίπρῳρα ναυστάθμων *in front of* them, E.*Rh*.136 (lyr.); ὀργῆς ἀντιπρῴρου κυλινδουμένης Plu.*de Ira Fr*.27 B.

ἀντιπταίω, *obstruct, stand in the way*, πρός τι Onos.17.

ἀντίπτωμα, ατος, τό, *cause of stumbling*, LxxSi.35(32).20(25); *conflict*, ib.34(31).29(39); *accident*, Ptol.*Tetr*.116, Paul.Al.*N*.3b.

ἀντίπτωσις, εως, ἡ, *opposition, resistance*, Hp.*Decent*.3 (pl.).

II. Gramm., *interchange of cases*, Priscian.*Inst*.17.155, Sch.Ar.*V*.135.

ἀντίπτωτικός, ή, όν, *of belonging to* ἀντίπτωσις II, Anon.*Fig*.p.151 S. Adv. -κῶς *with such interchange*, Eust.29.39.

ἀντίπῡγος, ον, *rump to rump*, Arist.*HA*540ᵃ14, 542ᵃ16.

2. c. gen., *turned away from*, λιμὴν ἀ. λιμένος Scyl.46, cf. 108.

ἀντιπυκτεύω, *wrestle against*, τῷ ἔρωτι Sch.S.*Tr*.441.

ἀντίπῠλος, ον, *with the gates opposite*, ἀλλήλῃσι Hdt.2.148.

ἀντίπυργος, ον, *like a tower* or *fort*, E.*Ba*.1097.

II. Subst. ἀ., ὁ, *repository, cupboard*, ἀ. ξυλινοι Lib.*Or*.11.254.

ἀντιπυργόω, *build a tower over against*, c. acc. cogn., πόλιν τήνδ' ἀντεπύργωσαν *reared up* this *rival* city, i.e. the Areopagus as a rival to the Acropolis A.*Eu*.688.

ἀντιπυρσεύω, (πυρσός) *return signals*, Plb.8.28.3, 10.46.1.

ἀντιπωλέω, *sell in opposition to*, (a state monopoly), *PTeb*.709.14 (ii B.C.).

ἀντιρρέπω, *counterpoise, balance*, A.*Ag*.574; τινί Hp.*Art*.4: metaph., *vacillate*, ὥσπερ ἐπὶ πλάστιγγος Ph.2.170, etc.

ἀντιρρέω, *flow* or (of wind) *blow contrariwise*, Poll.1.111.

ἀντιρρήγνῡμι, *break opposite ways*, Plu.2.1005b.

ἀντίρρησις, εως, ἡ, *gainsaying, altercation*, ἀ. γίγνεταί τινι πρός τινα περί τινος Plb.2.7.7; *controversy*, Gal.*Phil.Hist*.24 D.; *refutation of*, D.S.1.38, J.*Ap*.2.1, Hermog.*Id*.1.8, Gal.1.131; *counter-statement*, *POxy*.68.11 (ii A.D.); *reply*, Phld.*Rh*.1.384 S., al., *Sign*.7, cf. 11.

ἀντίρρητέον, *one must speak against*, Pl.*Plt*.297b.

ἀντίρρητικός, ή, όν, *controversial*, λόγος S.E.*P*.1.21. Adv. -κῶς, ἔχειν πρός τινας Steph.*in Hp*.1.72 D.

ἀντιρρητορεύω, *speak against, dispute with*, τινί Max.Tyr.9.3; Lxx4Ma.6.1.

ἀντίρριζον, v. ἀντίρρινον.

ἀντίρρῑνον, τό, *calf's snout, Antirrhinum Orontium*, Thphr.*HP*9.19.2 (codd. -ριζον, cf. Hsch.), Dsc.4.130.

ἀντίρροια, ἡ, *back current*, Thphr.*Vent*.53.

ἀντιρροπή, ἡ, *counterpoise*, Hp.*Art*.38, 39 (v.l. -ίη, as in Gal.18(1).481).

ἀντιρροπία, ἡ, in pl., τύχης ἀ. *vicissitudes* of fortune, Agath.*Praef*.p.134 D.

ἀντίρροπος, ον, like ἰσόρροπος, *counterpoising, compensating for*, τινός D.1.10; ἄγειν .. λύπης ἀ. ἄχθος to balance the *counterpoising* weight of sorrow, S.*El*.120 (lyr.); Θεανοῖ .. ἀ. *balancing* her, *weighing as much as* .., Antiph.26.24; κτῆμα πόνοις ἀ. Max.Tyr.6.6; ῥώμη πρὸς κίνδυνον ἀ. Pl.*Def*.412a. Adv. ἀντιρρόπως, πράττειν τινί *so as to balance* his power, X.*HG*5.1.36: also neut. pl. as Adv., ψυχὰς δ' ἀντίρροπα θέντες *as a counterpoise*, *IG*1.442.

2. like ἀντίζυγος, *equivalent to*, c. dat., X.*Oec*.3.15.

ἀντίρρους, ουν, *flowing directly opposite to*, Νείλῳ Str.11.2.2.

ἀντίρρωται· ἀποπέμπεται, Hsch.

ἀντίς, (ἀντί) *opposite*, c. gen., *POxy*.941.4 (vi A.D.).

ἀντῐσάζω, *to be equal with, compensate*, c. gen., Sch.E.*Alc*.859.

ἀντισέβεια, ἡ, *mutual reverence PBremen*37.11 (ii A.D.).

ἀντισέβομαι, *revere in turn*, Epicur.*Fr*.141.

ἀντισέληνος, ον, *like the moon*, A.*fr*.204c.6 R.

ἀντισεμνύνομαι [ῡ], Med., *meet pride with pride*, Arist.*Pol*.1314ᵃ7.

II. Act., *extol in return*, Eust. 1563.40.

ἀντίσηκος, ον, *compensating, equivalent*, χάρις Eust. 1075.8.

ἀντίσηκόω, *counterbalance, compensate for*, c. dat. rei, ὡς τοῖσδε (sc. κακοῖς) δὶς ἀντισηκῶσαι A.*Pers*.437: c. gen., ἀντισηκώσας δέ σε φθείρει θεῶν τις τῆς πάροιθ' εὐπραξίας some god ruins thee, *making compensation for, balancing*, they former happiness, E.*Hec*.57, cf. D.S.31.12: c. acc., τιμαῖς ἀντισηκώσω χάριν I *will compensate* the favour by honours, Luc.*Trag*.243; *support by way of compensation*, τινά Hp.*Acut*.29, cf. Art.6:—Pass., ἡ ὠφέλεια πολλαῖς ὀδύναις -οῦται Simp.*in Epict*.p.27 D.

ἀντίσηκωμα, ατος, τό, *equipoise, compensation*, *PSI*238.10 (vi/vii A.D.), Eust.546.24; ἀ. ψελλίων, *SB*1962 (ostr., iv/v A.D.).

ἀντίσηκωσις, εως, Ion. ιος, ἡ, = foreg., ἀ. γίνεται Hdt.4.50; *equivalence*, Plot.1.4.14.

ἀντισημαίνω, *give a countersign*, J.*AJ*19.1.10.

II. *give hostile signs*, τοῖς βαρβάροις ἀντεσήμαινε τὰ ἐκ τοῦ θεοῦ Paus.10.23.1

ἀντισήπω, *make to putrefy in turn*, Gal.11.608.

Ἀντισθένειοι, οἱ, *followers of Antisthenes*, Arist.*Metaph*.1043ᵇ24; ὁ Ἀ. Ἡρακλῆς, referring to a book *by A.*, Plu.2.536b.

Ἀντισθένισμός, ὁ, *a way of life according to the teaching of Antisthenes*, Jul.*Or*.6.187c.

ἀντίσιγμα, ατος, τό, *sigma reversed*, as a critical mark, D.L.3.66, Sch.Od.5.247.

2. *symbol for ps*, Priscian.*Inst*.1.42.

ἀντισῐωπάω, *to be silent in turn*, Ar.*Lys*.528.

ἀντισκαιωρέω, *lay snares for*, τινά Tz.*H*.3.256.

ἀντισκευάζομαι, Med., *furnish for oneself in opposition*, τὸν οἶκον X.*Ages*.8.6:—Pass., Ph.*Bel*.92.11.

ἀντίσκηνος, ον, *opposite the stage-buildings*, prob. sc. στοά, *IEphes*.2041; σινδ(όνιον) ἀντίσκ(ηνον) perh. cloth *screen*, *PVindob*.G25737.12 (*ZPE*64.75, vi/vii A.D.).

ἀντίσκιον, τό, *azimuth*, Ptol.*Anal*.pp.193, 195 H.

ἀντίσκιος, ον, *throwing a shadow the opposite way*, Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat*.31, Vett.Val.142.28, Jul.*Or*.4.147c; ζόφον .. ἀ. Ἠοῦς Nonn.*D*.7.311.

ἀντισκόροδον, τό, = σκόροδον τὸ Κύπριον, Plin.*HN*19.112.

ἀντισκοτέω, *obstruct*, τῷ δικαίῳ S.E.*M*.2.78.

ἀντισκοτησις, εως, ἡ, *obstruction*, *Gloss*.

ἀντισκρίβας, α, ὁ, *deputy scribe* (v. σκρείβας), *PSI*768.17 (v A.D.).

ἀντισκώπτω, *mock in return*, Plu.*Tim*.15, *Ant*.24:—Pass., *take a gibe in return for one's own*, ἡδέως D.C.66.11.

ἀντῐσόομαι, Pass., *oppose on equal terms*, Th.3.11.

ἀντισοφίζομαι, *use counter-devices*, πρός τι Arist.*Pol*.1297^{a}36: abs., Ph.1.364.

ἀντισοφιστεύω, = foreg., τῷ θείῳ λόγῳ Id.1.449, cf. Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.8.

ἀντισοφιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who seeks to refute*, c. gen., μαγγανείας Luc.*Alex*.43, cf. *Cal*.16.

ἀντίσπασις, εως, ἡ, *revulsion*, esp. of bodily humours, Hp.*Hum*.1, *Vict*.2.56, Gal.10.315, etc.

ἀντίσπασμα, ατος, τό, in war, *distraction, diversion*, Plb.2.18.3, D.S.20.86, J.*AJ*19.1.10; ἀ. τῆς φυγῆς Ph.1.549.

II. *cause of dissension*, J.*AJ*17.2.4.

ἀντίσπασμός, ὁ, *convulsion*, Ar.*Lys*.967.

II. *counter-movement* (ebb and flow), of the sea, *Placit*.3.17.7.

ἀντίσπαστέον, *one must draw off by another outlet*, Hp.*Vict*.4.90, Gal.16.153.

ἀντίσπαστικός, ή, όν, *able to draw back, retractile*, Arist.*HA*638^{a}31.

II. *revulsive*, βοηθήματα Gal.17(1).907. Adv. -κῶς Id.11.305.

III. in Metric, *antispastic*, Heph.10, al.

ἀντίσπαστος, ον, *drawn in the contrary direction*, νεφέλαι πνεύμασιν ἀ. Orph.*H*.21.5.

2. *spasmodic, convulsive*, ἀστέων ἀδαγμὸς ἀ. S.*Tr*.770.

II. ἀντίσπαστος (sc. πούς), ὁ, in Prosody, *antispast*, a foot made up of an iambus and trochee, ⏑ – – ⏑, Heph.3, Aristid. Quint.1.22.

2. = ἀντίφθογγος, ἀντίσπαστα μέλη Phryn.Trag.11; ἀντίσπαστα ἐφυμνεῖ πηκτίδος συγχορδίᾳ S.*Fr*.412 (unless '*doubly twanged*', of an instrument with two registers).

III. ἀντίσπαστον· φιλήματος ἄνομα, Hsch.

IV. Subst. -σπαστος, ὁ, *tackle, pulley-rope*, Ath.Mech.9.13, al.

ἀντίσπάω, *draw the contrary way, hold back*, ἀ. ἁρμώμενον A.*Pr*.339; τοὺς μὲν τείνειν τοὺς δ' ἀ. Ar.*Pax*493, cf. Luc.*Cat*.4; opp. σπάω, Arist.*HA*542^{a}15, al.:—Pass., *suffer a check*, Id.Rh.1409^{b}21; *to be drawn in a contrary direction*, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.53 U., Ph.2.171: metaph., περίοδοι -σπώμεναι *dragging*, Phld.*Rh*.2.95 S.

2. *draw to itself*, X.*Cyn*.5.1; εἰς αὑτό Arist.*Pr*.929^{a}39:—Med., *draw over to one's own side*, Plb.22.10.14.

II. intr., (cf. ἀντέχομαι), *seize, and hold back*, c. gen., A.R.2.598.

ἀντισπεύδω, *oppose eagerly, contend against*, πρός τινα Antipho 1.7; τοῖς ἐπιθυμήμασί τινος D.C.59.13.

ἀντισπόδιον, τό, (σποδίς) *substitute for* [mineral] *ashes, vegetable ashes*, Orib.15.1.27(36), Gal.12.234:—also ἀντίσποδον, Dsc.1.109, 5.75.

ἀντισπουδάζω, = ἀντισπεύδω, τινί D.C.40.55.

ἀντισπουδία, ἡ, *opposite exertion*, Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.24.

ἀντιστᾰδιαῖος, α, ον, *a furlong long*, i.e. *enormous*, Sch.Od.12.90.

ἀντισταθμάω, = ἀντισηκόω, Sm.Jb.28.19:—in Med., Eust. 1875. 8.

ἀντισταθμησις, εως, ἡ, = ἀντισήκωσις, Id.1625.27, Sch.Od.4.612.

ἀντισταθμίζω, = ἀντισηκόω, Incert.*Jb*.28.19.

ἀντισταθμος, ον, (σταθμός) *counterpoising, balancing*, τινί Pl.*Sph*.229c; χρυσὸν ἀ. τῆς κεφαλης οὐκ ἐδέξαντο D.S.5.29: metaph., *in compensation for*, ὡς πατὴρ ἀ. τοῦ θηρὸς ἐκθύσειε τὴν αὑτοῦ κόρην S.*El*.571.

ἀντιστᾰσιάζω, *form a party against*, τινί X.*An*.4.1.27; οἱ ἀντιστασιάζοντες = οἱ ἀντιστασιῶται, Id.*Cyr*.7.4.3; ἀ. πρὸς πάντα *to offer opposition to* .., D.C.37.54.

ἀντιστᾰσιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, = ἀντιστασιώτης, J.*BJ*1.7.5, D.C.73.4, *Fr*.84.1.

ἀντιστᾰσιμος, ον, *sloping*, Anon.Alch.p.26 B.

ἀντιστᾰσιος, ον, *of equal weight*: metaph., λόγοι Max.Tyr.4.1; τὸ ἀ. Id.39.1.

ἀντιστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *counter-faction*, στάσις καὶ ἀ. καὶ μάχη Pl.*R*.560a.

II. *opposition*, αἰώνιος Ph.1.577; ἐπὶ τῇ ἀρχῇ J.*AJ*17.11.2; τύχης Plu.*Aem*.36; ἐξ ἀ. ἀγωνίζεσθαι *in pitched battle*. Hdn.5.4.4; ἴσην ἀ. ἔχειν *weigh* equally, Arist.*Mu*.397^{a}1.

III. *counterplea, set-off*, e.g. benefit conferred *balanced against* injury done, Hermog.*Stat*.2, cf. 6 (pl.), Arg.Lycurg.

ἀντιστᾰσιώτης, ου, ὁ, *one of the opposite faction* or *party*, Hdt.1.92, 4.164, X.*An*.1.1.10, Aen.Tact.11.7, etc.

ἀντιστᾰτέον, *one must check*, ταῖς κενώσεσι Philum.ap.Aët.9.6.

ἀντιστᾰτέω, = ἀνθίσταμαι, *resist, oppose*, esp. as a political partisan, Hdt.3.52; τινί Pl.*Grg*.513c, J.*AJ*18.9.2, cf. Ph.1.205, al.; πρός τι Plu.2.802b; trans., τῷ φόβῳ τὸ κλέος Lib.*Vit*.1.7.

ἀντιστᾰτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *opponent, adversary*, A.*Th*.518, Plu.2.1084b.

II. *vertical beam* in plinth of torsion-engine, Hero *Bel*.91.11.

ἀντιστᾰτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a counter-plea* (cf. ἀντίστασις III), Hermog.*Stat*.5, 10.

ἀντίστερνον, τό, *the part of the spine opposite the breast*, Sor.2.63 (pl.), Ruf.*Anat*.25.

ἀντιστεφᾰνόω, *crown in return*, *IG*2.2969 (pass., iv B.C.).

ἀντιστήκω, = ἀνθίσταμαι, Hsch. s.v. ἀντεξάγω, *stand opposite* or *in front*, Serv. in Verg.*Georg.*2.417.

ἀντιστήριγμα, ατος, τό, *a prop* or *support*, Hp.*Art*.9, 16; metaph., *support, stay*, LxxPs.17(18).18.

ἀντιστήριγμός, ὁ, *blocking the way, resistance*, ἀνακοπαὶ καὶ -μοί D.H.*Dem*.38; -μοὶ γραμμάτων Id.*Comp*.16.

ἀντιστηρίζω, *press against*, Hp.*Art*.47; *offer resistance*, Democr.9, Arist.*Pr*.940^{a}11.

ἀντιστίλβω, *shine by reflection*, Zen.3.8.

ἀντιστοιχείωσις, εως, ἡ, *change of a letter*, e.g. φιτρῶν for φυτρῶν, Sch.Il.12.29.

ἀντιστοιχέω, *stand opposite in rows* or *pairs*, χοροὶ ἀντιστοι-χοῦντες ἀλλήλοις X.*An*.5.4.12; ἀ. τινί *stand vis-a-vis to* a partner in a dance, Id.*Smp*.2.20.

II. of letters, *correspond*, ἀ. τὰ δασέα τοῖς ψιλοῖς *EM*443.17.

ἀντιστοιχία, ἡ, *standing opposite in pairs*, τῶν ποδῶν Arist.*Pr*.894^{a}19; πραγμάτων Plu.2.474a.

II. of letters, *correspondence*, of the relation of tenuis, media, and aspirate to each other, Ascl.Myrl.ap.Ath.11.501b.

ἀντιστοιχος, ον, *ranged opposite in rows* or *pairs*, Arist.*IA*708^{b}8, al., Anon.Lond.20.5.

2. *standing over against*, σκιὰ ἀντίστοιχος ὥς E.*Andr*.745; ἀντίστοιχα λέγων .. τούτοισι *corresponding with*, D.H.*Rh*.9.7.

II. of letters, *corresponding*, as tenuis, media, and aspirate, A.D.*Synt*.55.14, cf. *Fr*.7b, D.T.631.27; also of vowels, Hdn.*Epim*.2; κατʼ ἀντίστοιχον Lyd.*Mag*.1.7.

ἀντίστομος, ον, *drawn up face to face*, διφαλαγγία Ascl.*Tact*.11.3, cf. Ael.*Tact*.37.3, Arr.*Tact*.29.2, Hsch.

ἀντιστορέννῡμι, aor. 1 inf. ἀντιστρῶσαι, *lay paving instead*, *SIG*587.48 (Eleusis).

ἀντιστοχαστικός, ή, όν, *conjecturing in turn*, Sch.D.8.17.

ἀντιστρᾰτεύομαι, *take the field, make war against*, τινί X.*Cyr*.8.8.26:—later in Act., D.S.22.15, J.*AJ*2.10.1 (abs.): metaph., Ἔρωτες ἀ. τοῖς ὑπερηφανοῦσι Aristaenet.2.1.

ἀντιστρᾰτηγέω, *act against as general* or (generally) *make war against*, τινί D.H.11.37; τοῖς ἐπιχειρήμασί τινων J.*Vit*.55, cf. Max.Tyr.41.3.

ἀντιστρᾰτήγησις, εως, ἡ, *hostile manœuvre*, Onos.32.9.

ἀντιστράτηγος [ρᾰ], ὁ, Aeol. ἀντιστρόταγος *SEG*29.741, *enemy's general*, Th.7.86, D.H.6.5, Plu.*Sert*.12.

II. at Rome, *acting commander* or *governor*, either *pro consule*, Plb.28.3.1, or *pro praetore*, D.C.41.43.

2. *propraetor*, i.e. *governor* of a province with rank of *pro praetore*, *IG*12(5).722 (Andros, ii B.C.).

3. *lieutenant* of a commander, Lat. *legatus pro praetore*, *OGI*iip.551 (Bargylia, ii B.C.), Plb.3.106.2, 15.4.4, Plu.*Comp.Lys.Sull*.4, etc.; in full, πρεσβευτὴς καὶ ἀ. J.*AJ*14.12.13; ἀντςταμίας καὶ ἀ. proquaestor *pro praetore*, *OGI*448 (i B.C.); πρεσβευτὴς Σεβαστοῦ ἀ., = Lat. *legatus Augusti pro praetore*, *IGRom*.3.186 (Ancyra, ii A.D.), etc.

ἀντιστρᾰτιώτης, ου, ὁ, *soldier of the enemy*, Gal.19.180, Chor. in Lib.4.522 Reiske, *substitute soldier*, *SEG*39.1180.64 (Ephesus, i A.D.).

ἀντιστρᾰτοπεδεία, ἡ, = sq., Plb.3.101.8.

ἀντιστρᾰτοπέδευσις, εως, ἡ, *an encamping opposite, the position of two armies in sight of one another*, D.C.78.26.

ἀντιστρᾰτοπεδεύω, *encamp over against*, τινί Isoc.6.80, Plb.1.74.13, Onos.10.19, etc.

II. more freq. in Med., τινί Hdt.1.76: abs., Th.1.30: so pf. Pass., Id.4.124, X.*HG*7.4.13.

ἀντιστρεπτέος, α, ον, in Logic, *to be converted*, Arist.*APr*.51^a 23.

II. *one must reverse*, τὴν δόξαν Plot.5.5.11.

ἀντίστρεπτος, ον, *that can be turned about*: τὰ ἀ. *machines that move on a pivot* or *swivel*, D.S.20.91.

ἀντιστρέφω, pf. -έστροφα, *turn to the opposite side*:—Pass., *to be turned in the opposite direction*, μόχλος ἀντεστραμμένος *reversed* lever, Ph.*Bel*.59.25; *turn and look at*, Aristaenet.1.4: also c. acc., οὐδʼ ἀ. ὃ λέγουσιν *cast a glance at*, Phld.*Rh*.1.245 S. Adv. ἀντεστραμμένως Arist.*IA*712^{a}4.

2. intr., *wheel about, face about*, X.*Ages*.1.16.

II. *retort* an argument, τοὺς λόγους Arist.*Top*.163^{a}30, cf. *APr*.59^{b}1; αἰτίας Procop.*Pers*.1.16.

III. *correspond*, ἀλλήλοις Anon.*in Tht*.19.47.

IV. in Logic, *to be convertible*, Arist.*Cat*.14^{b}11, al.; τὰ γένη κατὰ τῶν εἰδῶν κατηγορεῖται, τὰ δὲ εἴδη κατὰ τῶν γενῶν οὐκ ἀντιστρέφει *are* not *conversely predicable* of genera, ib.2^{b}21: impers., ἀντιστρέφει *the relation is reciprocal*, Id.*GC*337^{b}23, cf. *de An*.423^{a}21, *Pr*.883^{b}8; περὶ ἀντιστρεφόντων λόγων καὶ συνημμένων *complementary* propositions, title of work by Chrysipp.; so of metaphors, Anon.*Fig*.p.228 S.

2. most freq. in the doctrine of syllogism, of reduction by *conversion* of one of the premisses, Arist.*APr*.50^{b}25; either of the terms, τὸ Β τῷ Α ἀντιστρέφει the term B *is convertible with* A, ib.67^{b}30, al.; τὸ Γ πρὸς τὸ Α ἀ. ib.38; ἀ. τὸ καθόλου τῷ κατὰ μέρος ib.31^{a}27, al.; or of the propositions, ib.25.^{a}8, al.; ἀ. καθόλου *to be* simply *convertible*, ib.28; ἀ. ἐπὶ μέρους, ἐν μέρει, κατὰ μέρος, ib.39^{a}15, 25^{a}8, 10.

3. in Pass., of propositions, *to be converted* or *changed into their contradictories*, Id.*APr*.45^{b}6, *APo*.80^{b}25, al.

4. *to be interdependent, have a reciprocal nexus*, τὰ μὲν οὖν ἀ. .. καὶ ποιητικὰ ἀλλήλων καὶ παθητικὰ ὑπʼ ἀλλήλων Id.*GC*328^{a}19: hence of cyclical argument, ἐν μόνοις τοῖς ἀ. κύκλῳ καὶ διʼ ἀλλήλων (sc. αἱ ἀποδείξεις) Id.*APr*.58^{a}13, cf. *APo*.95^{b}40, *GC*337^{b}23.

5. generally, *to be suited conversely* for one or another purpose, ὁ τόπος ἀντιστρέφει πρὸς τὸ ἀνασκευάζειν καὶ κατασκευάζειν Id.*Top*.109^{b}25; ἀ. πρὸς ἄμφω ib.112^{a}27, al.

V. pf. part. Pass., *conversely opposed*, of concavities, *facing one another*, ἀντεστραμμένα πρὸς ἄλληλα Id.*HA*498^{a}8; but, *back to back*, Plb.6.32.6.

2. in Logic, *converted*, συλλογισμὸς -μμένος Arist.*APr*.44^{a}31; πρότασις ib.58^{a}1; ἀ. τῇ πάχνῃ ὁ εὐρώς its *converse*, Id.*GA*784^{b}16; ἡ ἀ. πρόσθεσις Id.*Ph*.207^{a}23.

3. Adv. ἀντεστραμμένως *inversely*, ib.206^{b}5; *conversely*, *PA*684^{b}35, *IA*712^{a}4, al.: in Logic, *opposedly*, Id.*Int*.22^{a}34.

VI. of lyrics, *possess strophe and antistrophe*, Aristid. Quint.1.29, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.1037, Sch.Heph.p.167 C.

VII. of grammatical construction, *to be inverted*, A.D.*Synt*.180.16, al.

ἀντιστροφή, ἡ, *a turning about*:

I. in choruses and dances, *strophic correspondence*, D.H.*Comp*.25; in later writers, = ἀντίστροφος, ἡ (q.v.), Sch.Ar.*Nu*.595, al.

II. Rhet., *repetition of closing words in successive members*, Phld.*Rh*.1.195 S., Hermog.*Id*.1.12, cf. 2.1, Eust.945.60; ἀ. τὸ ἐναντίον τῆς ἐπαναφορᾶς Alex.*Fig*.2.4.

2. *inversion*, of construction, e.g. ἠχῶν ἔπεσα for πεσὼν ἤχησα Phoeb.*Fig*.1.5.

3. Gramm., *inversion of letters* (e.g. ἀκήν, ἧκα), *EM*424.8.

III. *inversion*, κατὰ τὴν ἀ. τῆς ἀναλογίας in *inverse ratio*, Arist.*Ph*.266^{b}18:—in Logic, *conversion of terms* of a proposition, Id.*APr*.25^{a}40; ἀ. δέχεσθαι to be *convertible*, ib.50^{b}32.

b. Math., τῶν θεωρημάτων ἡ ἀ. Procl.*in Euc*.p.251 F., cf. Apollon.Perg.*Con*.2.49; ἀ. προηγουμένη complete *conversion*, Procl.*in Euc*.p.253 F; ἀ. ἀξιωμάτων *Stoic*.2.64; generally, κατʼ -φήν *conversely*, Metrod.*Herc*.831.14.

2. *retortion* of an argument, Arist.*APr*.61^{a}22.

3. *change* of a proposition *into its contradictory*, ib.38^{a}3, 39^{a}28.

ἀντίστροφος, ον, *turned so as to face one another*: hence, *correlative, co-ordinate, counterpart*, Pl.*Tht*.158c, etc.; τινί *to* a thing, Id.*Grg*.464b, *R*.605a; ἡ ῥητορική ἐστιν ἀ. τῇ διαλεκτικῇ Arist.*Rh*.1354^{a}1, *Pol*.1293^{a}33, etc.; ἰατρικὴ ἀ. δικαιοσύνῃ Aristid.2.37 J.; also

τινός *the correlative* or *counterpart of* .., Pl.*R*.530d, *Grg*.465d, Isoc.5.61, etc.; ἀ. .. ὥσπερ Arist.*Pol*.1292[b]7. Adv. -φως *in a manner corresponding*, τινί Pl.*R*.539d; ἡ γλῶττα ὥσπερ -φως ἔχουσα τῷ μυκτῆρι *being the counterpart of* .., Arist.*PA*661[a]27; συμβαίνει δ' ἀντιστρόφως the result follows *by a reversible proof*, Id.*Ph*.265[b]8.

2. in Logic, *converse*, λόγος Phld.*Rh*.1.179 S. Adv.-φως Id.*Sign*.6: also in Math., *converse*, θεώρημα Papp.970.20; τὰ ἀ. *the converse proposition*, Apollon.Perg.*Con*.4.55. Adv. -φως *conversely*, ib.1.38, Max.Tyr.34.4.

3. *contrary, opposed*, τινός D.Chr.4.87; πρός τι Luc.*Merc.Cond*.31. Adv. -φως *in the opposite way*, Phld.*Lib*.p.31 O., Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.18.

II. *that can be retorted*, D.H.*Rh*.9.5 (as v.l., cf. ἀγχι-).

III. ἐξ ἀντιστρόφου *by an inverted construction* (cf. ἀντιστροφή II. 2), Hdn.*Fig*.p.102 S.

IV. in lyrics, *antistrophic*, Arist.*Pr*.918[b]27, etc.: esp. Subst. ἀντίστροφος (sc. ᾠδή), ἡ, *antistrophe*, Id.*Rh*.1409[a]26, D.H.*Comp*.19, etc.; also of members in a rhet. period, ἐν στροφῇ καὶ ἀντιστρόφῳ Hermog.*Id*.1.11.

V. f.l. for ἀμφίστροφος, *wheeling both ways*, A.*Supp*.882 codd.

VI. *retorting* a charge, Procop.*Arc*.17.

VII. ἀντίστροφος, ἡ, = ἀπόστροφος II 1, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.3.

2. ἀντίστροφοι, name for the *two upper ribs*, Poll.2.182.

VIII. Adv. -φως *crosswise*, τὰς χεῖρας ἀλλήλαις ἐπιβάλλειν Gal.*UP*5.14; *inversely*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.5.4, cf. Diogenian.3.30.

ἀντισύγγρᾰφος, ον, *executed by both parties*, *PMonac*.7.6 (vi A.D.).

II. ἀντισύγγραφον, τό, *copy, counterpart* of legal instrument, *PDura*19.18 (i A.D.), 32.19 (iii A.D.).

ἀντισύγκλητος, ἡ, *counter-senate*, name given by P. Sulpicius Rufus to his body-guard, Plu.*Mar*.35, *Sull*.8.

ἀντισυγκρίνω [ρῑ], *compare* one *with* another, Nicom.*Ar*.1.13:—Pass., ib.20, Charito6.1.

ἀντισυζῠγία, ἡ, = συζυγία, of signs rising and setting at the same point of the horizon, Gem.2.1.

ἀντισυλλογίζομαι, *answer by syllogism*, Arist.*Rh*.1402[a]31, al.

ἀντισυμβολέω, *give a counter-receipt*, *PFay*.73.1 (ii/iii A.D.), al.

ἀντισυμβολον, τό, *counter-receipt*, ib.73, al., *PGrenf*.2.23, *PLond*.1.15.3.

ἀντισυμβουλεύω, *give contrary advice*, Stob.2.6.2.

ἀντισυμμᾰχέομαι, Pass., *to be helped in return*, ὑπό τινος Longin.17.1.

ἀντισυμποσιάζω, *write a Symposium in rivalry of* Plato, Luc.*Lex*.1.

ἀντισυνᾰλείφω, *anoint in return*, τὸν συναλείψαντα Phld.*Vit*.p.30 J.

ἀντισυναντάω, *meet face to face*, *AP*12.227.

ἀντισυνάπτω, *meet in opposite directions*, dub. in Gal.18(2).727.

ἀντισυνίστημι, *set up in opposition*, εἰ τὰ κατὰ σχέσιν ὑφεστῶτα ἀντισυνίστησιν ἄλληλα Dam.*Pr*.82.

ἀντισῡριγγιακός, ή, όν, *protecting against fistula*, κολλύριον Aët.15.13.

ἀντισφαιρίζω, *play at ball against*, οἱ ἀντισφαιριοῦντες *parties about to play in a match*, X.*Lac*.9.5.

ἀντισφάττω, *slaughter in turn*, D.C.45.47 (in aor. 2 Pass.).

ἀντισφήν, ῆνος, ὁ, *counter-wedge* which drives out another, Ph.*Bel*.67.32.

ἀντισφίγγω, ἔνθεν καὶ ἔνθεν ἀ. *form an obstacle by tension*, Hp.*Art*.3.

ἀντισφράγισμα, ατος, τό, *sealed copy*, *SIG*785.12 (Chios).

ἀντισχηματίζω, *meet one figure by another*, D.H.*Rh*.9.14.

ἀντισχηματισμός, ἁ, *the use of such figures in turn*, ibid.

ἀντισχολαστής, οῦ, ὁ,, *rival lecturer*, Suid. s.v. Ἀδριανός.

ἀντισχῡρίζομαι, Med., *to be stiff in maintaining a contrary opinion*, Th.3.44; πρός τι Plu.2.535e.

ἀντίσχῡρος, ον, *strong to resist*, Hsch.

ἀντισχύω, fut. -ύσω [ῡ], *repel by force*, LxxWi.7.30, D.C.48.11.

ἀντίσχω, = ἀντέχω (q.v.), Hp.*Fract*.11, S.*Ph*.830 (lyr.), Th.1.7 [codd. often confuse -ίσχων, -ισχών].

ἀντισῴζω, *preserve in turn*, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. δυσκλεές, Aristid.1.418 J.

ἀντίσωσις [ῐσ], εως, ἡ, *equalization*, Iamb.*Protr*.21.ιθ´.

ἀντιτᾰγής, έη, *belonging to the opposite order*, Dam.*Pr*.56.

ἀντίταγμα, ατος, τό, *opposing force*, D.S.11.67, Plu.*Cleom*.23; of a person, 'a political force', *Nic*.2, *Luc*.38.

ἀντίτακτέον, (ἀντιτάσσω) *one must array against*, τι πρός τι Id.2.127f.

2. (from Pass.) *one must make resistance*, πρός τινα Arist.*Top*.134[a]4.

ἀντίτακτικός, ή, όν, *for resistance*, πρός τι Plu.2.759e.

ἀντίτακτος, ον, *contrary, opposed*, τῶν πραγμάτων ἐχόντων τι-ον Hierocl.p.60 A.

ἀντιτᾰλαντεύω, = ἀντισηκόω, *APl*.4.221 (Theaet.); *put into the opposite scale*, Lib.*Decl*.43 Intr.2.

ἀντιτάλαντον· ἀντίσταθμον, ἴσον, Hsch.

ἀντιτᾰμίας, ου, ὁ, = Lat. *pro quaestore*, *SIG*745 (Rhodes, i B.C.), J.*AJ*14.12.13, D.C.41.43, etc., prob. in *IG*14.356 (Halaesa); cf. ἀντιστράτηγος.

ἀντιτᾰμιεύω, *serve as deputy treasurer*, inscr. in *Studi off.a E.Ciaceri* p.257 (Rhodes, iii A.D.).

ἀντίταξις, εως, ἡ, *a setting in array against*, ἡ σφετέρα ἀ. τῶν τριήρων their ships *ranged for battle*, Th.7.17; ἀ. ποιεῖσθαι πρός τινα, = ἀντιτάσσεσθαι, Id.5.8, cf. Phld.*Piet*.12; *contest*, of bulls fighting, Hierocl.p.11 A.

2. generally, *opposition*, D.H.10.57, Plu.2.663b, Andronic.Rhod.p.572 M.

ἀντιτᾰράττω, *stir up in opposition*, Max.Tyr.14.7.

ἀντίτᾰσις, εως, ἡ, (ἀντιτείνω) *stretching the contrary way*, e.g. in the setting of a dislocated limb, Hp.*Art*.75.

2. *opposition, resistance*, πᾶσαν ἀ. ἀντιτείνειν Pl.*Lg*.781c.

ἀντιτάσσω, Att. **-ττω**, *set opposite to, range in battle against*, τὸ ἄριστον ἀ. Πέρσῃσι Hdt.5.110; τίν' ἀντιτάξεις τῷδε; A.*Th*.395, cf. 408, etc.; ἀ. τὸν νόμον πρὸς τὴν ἀναίδειαν *set* the law *in opposition to* their impudence, Aeschin.3.16, cf. Isoc.9.61, etc.:—so in Med.,

πρὸς τὸ ἐμπειρότερον αὐτῶν τὸ τολμηρότερον ἀντιτάξασθε Th.2.87; τῶν Ἑλλήνων τινὰ ἀρετὴν τῇ Ξέρξου δυνάμει ἀντιτάξασθαι Id.3.56.

II. Med., *set oneself against, meet face to face*, ἀντιτάξομαι κτενῶν σε E.*Ph*.622, cf. Th.4.55, etc.; περὶ τῶν πρωτείων ἡμῖν ἀντιτάξασθαι D.3.27:—Pass., *to be drawn out in array against*, τινί Hdt.4.134, X.*HG*3.1.6; πρὸς τὸ διπλήσιον Hdt.7.103; πόλιν -ομένην πρὸς πόλιν X.*Cyr*.3.1.18, etc.; κατά τινας Id.*HG*4.2.18; τὸ ἀντιτετάχθαι ἀλλήλοις τῇ γνώμῃ Th.3.83: abs., dub. in E.*Supp*.1144.

2. generally, *oppose, resist*, Plb.31.25.8, Act.Ap.18.6, Ep.Rom.13.2, etc.

3. *set against, compare, set oneself against, match* LxxPr.3.15.

ἀντιταφρεύω, *dig a trench in opposition*, Ph.*Bel*.93.26.

ἀντιτείνω, fut. -τενῶ Pl.*R*.604a (v.l.):—*stretch, strain back*, εἰς τοὔπισθεν τὰ σπαρτία Arist.*Pr*.888[a]20; τὰς ἡνίας Plu.2.13d.

2. *stretch out* or *offer in return*, νήπι᾽ ἀντὶ νηπίων E.*Med*.891.

II. intr., *act* or *strive against, resist*, ἐπιβουλίᾳ Pi.*N*.4.37; τινί Hdt.7.161, Pl.*R*.547b, etc.; παντὶ λόγῳ Id.*Phd*.91c; πρός τι *Phdr*.256a, Arist.*EN*1126[b]15 (πρός = *with respect to*): abs., Hdt.7.219, S.*Ant*.714, etc.; οὐκ ἀντέτεινον, ἀλλ᾽ εἶκον Hdt.8.3; ὑπείκει καὶ οὐκ ἀ. Pl.*Lg*.727d; δύο ἄνδρες ἀντιτείνοντες *pulling one against the other*, Hp.*Fract*.15.

2. of countries and places, *lie over against*, τινι Plu.*Them*.8.

ἀντιτειχίζω, *erect counter-fortifications*, πρὸς τὰς μηχανάς J.*AJ*14.16.2; trans., *fortify instead*, τὸ καταρριφθὲν τοῖς σώμασι Id.*BJ*5.8.2: metaph., τῷ τέλει τῆς ἡδονῆς Ph.1.426 (Pass.).

ἀντιτειχισμα, ατος, τό, *counter-fortification*, Th.2.77, Ath.13.602d (pl.).

ἀντιτέμνω, *cut against*, i.e. *as a remedy* or *antidote*, φάρμακα .. ἀντιτεμὼν βροτοῖσι E.*Alc*.972 (lyr.).

ἀντιτέρπω, *delight in return*, Plu.2.334a (Pass.).

ἀντιτεταγμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. of ἀντιτάσσω, *in the opposite sense*, τῷ ποιεῖν Plot.5.3.15.

ἀντίτευχος, (gend. uncertain), name of a *throw at dice*, Eub.57.3.

ἀντιτεύχω, *make in opposition*, ἀντιτέτυκτο Antim.35 codd.

ἀντιτεχνάζω, *use art in turn*, D.H.*Rh*.9.5:—also in Med., πρός τι J.*AJ*1.19.8.

ἀντιτεχνάομαι, *contrive in opposition, counter-plan*, τάδε Hdt.5.70; τινί Max.Tyr.32.9: abs., Plu.*Sert*.18; πρός τι J.*AJ*14.16.2.

ἀντιτεχνέω, *to be a rival in art*, Sch.Ar.*V*.1402.

ἀντιτεχνησις, εως, ἡ, *counter-manœuvring, emulation*, Th.7.70, D.H.14.10.

ἀντιτεχνίτης, ου, ὁ, *professional rival*, Gal.5.655.

ἀντιτεχνος, ον, *rival in an art* or *craft*, Ar.*Ra*.816, Pl.*R*.493a, etc.; οὐκ ἐκείνῳ οὐδὲ τοῖς ποιήμασιν αὐτοῦ Id.*Phd*.60d, ἀ. καὶ ὁμότεχνος τοῖς ποιηταῖς D.Chr.12.46: c. gen., τοῦ καλλίστου δράματος Pl.*Lg*.817b τῆς μαγγανείας αὐτοῦ Luc.*Alex*.43.

ἀντιτηρέω, *maintain in turn*, Arr.*Epict*.2.20.14.

ἀντιτίθημι, (pres. part. -τιθοῦντας Ps.-Callisth.1.29), *set against* or *so as to oppose*, θαλασσαίαισι δίναις ἀντιθέντα μένος στάλας Simon.57 (dub.).

b. *set against so as to balance, contrast*, or *compare*, τὠυτὸ ἀντιθήσω ἐκείνῳ Hdt.1.207, cf. 8.66; δύο γὰρ ἀντίθες δυοῖν E.*Or*.551: also c. gen., ἀ. τὴν Ἀθηναίων ἐκ πολλοῦ ἐμπειρίαν τῆς σφετέρας ἐξ ὀλίγου μελέτης Th.2.85, cf. 3.56: with a Prep., ἀ. τι πρός τι D.21.175:—Pass., *to be contrasted*, τινί or πρός τι, Pl.*Sph*.257d, 258e.

2. ἀ. τινί τινα *match* one *against* the other *in battle*, ἴσους ἴσοισι .. ἀντιθείς E.*Ph*.750, cf. Ar.*Eq*.353:—Pass., *to be matched* one *against* another, of counteracting tendencies, Hdt.4.50; of opposing motives, Id.8.83.

3. *retort, rejoin*, ἀντίθες παρρησίᾳ ὅπως .. E.*El*.1049; ἀντιθεῖσ᾽ ἀμείψομαι Id.*Tr*.917; ἀ. ὅτι .. Th.6.18.

4. intr., *oppose, resist*, πρὸς τὸν Δία Arr.*Epict*.3.24.24, etc.

II. *place* or *deposit in return*, ἀντιθέντας ἐν ναοῖς ἢ χαλκὸν ἢ .. E.*Hipp*.620, cf. X.*Mem*.3.14.1; ἀ. τί τινος *give* one thing *for* another, τὴν ἐνθάδ᾽ Αὖλιν ἀντιθεῖσα τῆς ἐκεῖ E.*IT*358.

ἀντιτῑμάω, *honour in return*, τινά X.*HG*3.1.13; τινὰ πᾶσι τοῖς καλοῖς Id.*Cyr*.5.2.11, etc.:—fut. Med.in pass.sense, Id.*Oec*.9.11.

II. Med. as law-term, *make a counter-estimate of damages*, c. gen. pretii, Pl.*Ap*.36b, D.24.138; *IG*12(2).526a. 18–19, b.21–2.

ἀντιτῑμημα, ατος, τό, glossed by **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, Hsch.

ἀντίτῑμος, ον, *of equal worth*, Ἀθηνᾶ20 p.163 (Chios), and **ἀντίτῑμα**· τὰ ἄποινα, τὰ ἀντέκτιτα, Hsch.

ἀντιτῑμωρέομαι, *avenge oneself on*, τινά E.*IT*357, Th.3.82, Plb.1.81.9: abs., *revenge oneself, take vengeance*, Ar.*Pax*134, 626:—a fut. Pass. occurs in Sch.Lyc.1337; pf. pass. κινδύνους ἐκφυγόντα ἀντιτετιμωρῆσθαι τοὺς πολεμίους *SEG*13.206.12 (Messenia, ii/iii A.D.).

ἀντιτῑμωρημα, ατος, τό, and **-ία,** ἡ, *vengeance, revenge*, ib.1297.

ἀντιτῑμωρησις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., Gal.6.138, al.

ἀντιτῑμωρητέον, dub. in Gal.*UP*2.8 codd. (misquoting Hp.*Acut*.37.β´).

ἀντιτῑμωρητος, η, ον, gloss on ἄντιτος, Eust. 1346.3, Hsch.

ἀντιτίνω, fut. -τείσω, *suffer punishment for* a thing, τι Thgn.741: abs., S.*Aj*.1086; generally, *repay*, χάριτάς τινι Eust. 142.15.

II. Med., *exact* or *inflict in turn*, ἐμῆς ἀγωγῆς ἀντιτείσασθαι φόνον *exact* death *as a punishment for* .., A.*Ag*.1263; πόσιν δίκην (codd. δίκῃ) τῶνδ᾽ ἀντιτείσασθαι κακῶν *exact* a penalty from him *for* these evil deeds, E.*Med*.261, cf. Lyc.1367. [On the quantity v. τίνω.]

ἀντίτιτος, v. ἄντιτος.

ἀντιτιτρώσκω, *wound in turn*, Sch.E.*Hipp*.507: plpf. Pass. ἀντετέτρωτο Hld.7.27.

ἀντίτοιχος, ον, *striking full on the bulwarks*, ἀκτίς Tim.*Pers*.12.

ἀντιτολμάω, *dare to stand against* another, abs., Th.2.89; πρὸς τολμηρούς Id.7.21.

ἀντιτολμος, ον, *boldly attacking*, A.*Eu*.553 (lyr.).

ἀντίτομος, ον, (ἀντιτέμνω) *cut as a remedy for* an evil:—Subst. ἀντίτομον, τό, *remedy, antidote*, *h.Cer*.229, Hsch.; ἀντίτομα ὀδυνᾶν *antidotes for* pains, Pi.*P*.4.221.

II. *having opposite curvatures for cutting*, Paul.Aeg.6.30.

ἀντιτονέομαι or **-όομαι,** Pass., *to have a different accent from*, τινί Eust. 1025.4.

ἀντιτονος, ον, (ἀντιτείνω) *strained against, resisting*, Pl.*Ti*.62c; of a bow, *APl*.4.211.4 (Stat. Flacc.).

2. Subst. ἀντίτονα τά, *guyropes* securing torsion-engines, Plu.*Marc*.15, Ph.*Bel*.99.47.

ἀντιτοξεύω, *shoot arrows in return*, X.*An*.3.3.15, Philostr.*Im*.1.6.

ἀντιτοξότης, ου, ὁ, *counter-archer*, Afric.*Cest*.50.69 V.

ἀντιτορέω, (cf. τορέω) *bore right through*, c. gen., δόρυ χροὸς ἀντετόρησεν Il.5.337: c. acc., πυκινὸν δόμον ἀντιτορήσας *having broken* it *open*, ib.10.267, cf. *h.Merc*.178.

ἀντιτορησις, εως, ἡ, *piercing*, Eust.672.30.

ἄντῑτος (by haplology for ἀντίτιτος, cf. Sch.Il.24.213 τὸ τέλειον ἀντίτιτα, ἵν' ᾗ ἀντιτιμώρητα), ον, = παλίντιτος, *done in requital* or *revenge*, ἄ. ἔργα the work *of revenge*, Od.17.51, 60; ἄ. ἔργα παιδίς *revenge for* her son, Il.24.213, cf. A.*Ag*.1429 (cj.).

ἀντίτρᾰγος, ὁ, (cf. τράγος) *the eminence of the external ear*, Aret.*CD*1.2, Poll.2.85, Ruf.ap.Orib.25.1.7.

ἀντιτρᾱχύνομαι [ῡ], Pass., *to be exasperated in turn*, πρός τινα Eust.467.9.

ἀντιτρέφω, *sustain, maintain in turn*, X.*Cyr*.8.3.38, Phld.Epicur.p.72 V.

ἀντιτρίβω [ρῑ], *rub in return*, Plot.6.1.20 (Pass.).

ἀντιτρῡπάω, gloss on ἀντετόρησεν, Sch.Opp.*H*.3.556.

ἀντιτυγχάνω, aor. -έτῠχον, *meet with in return*, τινός Simon.128, Thgn.1334; ἀ. ἐπικουρίας ἀπό τινος Th.6.87; ἀ. μάχας *fall into* quarrel, Pi.*N*.7.42; κρείττονος Prov.ap.Plb.15.16.6; ἀ. χοιράδος *hit upon* a rock, Opp.*H*.4.480; πλείστων ἀ. ἀέθλων *IG*4.682 (Hermione).

II. ὁ ἀντιτυγχάνων *any chance person*, *GDI*1918, al. (Delph.).

2. ἁ βωλὰ ἁντιτυχόνσα the council *for the time being*, *IG*4.554 (Argos); οἱ ἔφοροι .. ἀεὶ οἱ ἀντιτυγχάνοντες ib.5(1).1146 (Gythium, i B.C.), cf. 7.3080 (Lebad.), 5(2).266 (Mantinea, i B.C.), *Delph*.3(1).294 v 5.

ἀντιτυμπᾰνίζω, *beat drums in rivalry with*, βρονταῖς prob. cj. in Anon.Vat.42.

ἀντιτῠπέω, *strike against*, esp. of a hard body, τινί Arist.*Mete*.370^{b}18; *resist*, τὰ ἁπτὰ ἀ. τὴν ἁφήν Phld.*Sign*.18; πεδίου μὴ ἀντιτυποῦντος τῇ ὁπλῇ Luc.*Dom*.10; προσάλληλα Ach.Tat.2.38: abs., Hp.*Mul*.2.177; τὸ εἶκον καὶ μὴ ἀντιτυποῦν Pl.*Cra*.420d:—also in Med., Hp.*Mul*.1.61.

ἀντιτῠπής, ές, *resisting, repellent*, Hdn.6.7.7; συγκρίσεις Epicur.*Nat*.2.9; of αἴσθησις, *Stoic*.2.115.

2. metaph., *hard*, Alex.Aphr.*de An*.125.9; ἀ. καὶ στερρὸν ὁ πόνος Ph.2.162.

II. of sounds, *clashing, dissonant*, D.H.*Comp*.22, al.

ἀντιτῠπησις, εως, ἡ, *collision*, Olymp.*in Mete*.204.19.

ἀντιτῠπητικός, ή, όν, *resistant, solid*, Taurus ap.Phlp.*Aet.M*.520.10 R.

ἀντιτῠπία, ἡ, *resistance of a hard body,* Phld.*Sign*.34, *Mus*.p.30 K., S.E.*P*.3.39, Aret.*SD*1.14, *Corp.Herm*.2.6, Plot.2.6.2, Plu.2.599d (pl.); *repercussion*, Cass.*Pr*.26.

II. of sounds, *clash, dissonance*, D.H.*Comp*.20, al.

2. of light, *reflection*, Plot.4.4.29.

3. *surface* of a solid, *Theol.Ar*.18, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.8.

ἀντίτῠπος, ον, rarely η, ον, v. infr. II. 1 a: (τύπτω):—*repelled* by a hard body, τύπος ἀ. *blow and counter-blow*, of the hammer and anvil, Orac.ap.Hdt.1.67, cf.68; of sound, *echoed, echoing*, στόνος S.*Ph*.694 (lyr.) 1460 (anap.), cf. *APl*.4.154 (Luc. or Arch.); κατὰ τὸ ἀ. by *repercussion*, of an echo, Luc.*Dom*.3; of light, *reflected*, ἀκτῖνες Tryph.519, cf. *AP*9.822.

2. *corresponding*, as the stamp to the die, ἅγια ἀ. τῶν ἀληθινῶν *figuring* or *representing* the true, Ep.Hebr.9.24, cf. 1Ep.Pet.3.21; ἀ. τοῖς δακρύοις χάριτα *IG*14.1320; *resembling*, c. dat., Nonn.*D*.26.327; μίμημα ib.8.23: hence, *feigned, counterfeit*, 1.423, al.

b. *corresponding*, φιλότης *mutual* affection, 13.552.

c. Subst. ἀντίτυπος, ὁ, or ἀντίτυπον, τό, *image*, Ἄμμωνος κεραοῦ χάλκεον ἀ. *Epigr.Gr*.835 (Berytus) [Εἰκ]όνος ἀντίτυπον καθορ[ᾶτε *TAM*5(1).33; ἀντίτυπον, τό, = ἀντίγραφον, *reproduction, copy*, *POxy*.1470.6 (iv A.D.):*LW*1639.13 (Caria) metaph., *antitype*, Plot.2.9.6.

II. Act., *repelling*, as a hard body does: hence,

1. *firm, resistent*, χωρίον Hp.*Art*.43; *rigid, inelastic*, *AP*9.739 (Jul. Aegypt.); -ώτερα ὄντα, of a horse's fetlocks, X.*Eq*.1.4; ἀντιτύπᾳ δ' ἐπὶ γᾷ πέσε S.*Ant*.134; οἱ ἐν ἀντιτύποις περίπατοι walking on *hard ground*, Arist.*Pr*.885^{a}36; ἀντιτυπώτατον εἶδος, expl. of σκληρόν, *most resistent*, Pl.*Ti*.62c.

b. metaph., *stubborn, obstinate*, ἄνθρωποι Id.*Tht*.156a; μάχη ἀ. X.*Ages*.6.2; *harsh-sounding*, ἁρμονίαι D.H.*Comp*.22, cf. 16; ἀ. ἀκοῦσαι Ael.*NA*12.15; of colour, *glaring*, Plu.*Dem*.22.

2. *opposed to*, ἦθος δόλιον πίστιος ἀντίτυπον *the reverse of* .., Thgn.1244; ἀ. Διός *the adversary* of Zeus, A.*Th*.521 (lyr.); *adverse*, of events, X.*HG*6.3.11: simply, ἀ. τινι *opposite, over against*, Plb.6.31.8.

ἀντιτῠπόω, *express as by a figure*, χρώμασι .. χάριν *AP*1.36 (Agath.).

ἀντιτύπτω, fut. -τήσω Ph.*Bel*.85.10, *beat in turn*, Ar.*Nu*.1424, Antipho 4.4.3; τυπτόμενον ἀντιτύπτειν Pl.*Cri*.51a.

ἀντιτύπωσις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, *an image impressed, impression*, Orib.45.3.3.

ἀντιτῠραννέω, *set up a counter-tyranny*, Lyd.*Mag*.2.1.

ἀντιτυφλόω, *blind in return*, Mich.*in EN*31.27.

ἀντιτωθάζω, *ridicule in turn*, Conon 49.3.

ἀντιφαίνω, *reflect light*, Thphr.*Sens*.26:—Pass., ἀντιφαίνομαι, aor. ἀντεφάνην, *appear face to face*, Hes.*Cat.Oxy*.1359 i 5.

ἀντιφάνεια [φᾰ], ἡ, *reflection*, Damian.*Opt*.12.

ἀντίφαντος, ον, perh. *shining in one's face*, A.*fr*.45li.10 R.

ἀντιφάρα, ἡ, dub. (φάρω, N.W. Greek for φέρω, perh. contraction fr. ἀντιφάρεα for *ἀντιφέρεια), ἀ.· ἀντιλογία. μάχη. ζάλη. οἱ δὲ μητρυιά Hsch., *EM*114.19.

ἀντιφαρής, ές, dub., perh. N.W. Greek for *ἀντιφερής, *opposed* to, *the rival* of, ἀντιφαρές· ἐναντίον Hsch.; perh. also ἀντιφαρὶν (for ἀντιφαρὴν = -φερῆ) Λάκωνι .. Ἀλκμᾶ[νι Alcm.13(a).8 P.

ἀντιφάρμᾰκον, τό, *antidote*, Arist.*Mir*.837^{a}18, Ceb.26, Ath.3.84f, Ruf.*Fr*.58.1, Apollon.ap.Philum.*Ven*.33.6, Dsc.1.125:—Adj. -κός, ή, ἀ. ῥίζα D.S.17.90.

ἀντίφᾰσις, εως, ἡ, (ἀντίφημι) in Logic, *contradiction* of propositions, Arist.*Int*.17^{a}33, *APo*.72^{a}12, *Metaph*.1011^{b}23, 1055^{b}1, al.; ἐξ ἀντιφάσεως *per contra*, Porph.*Chr*.58; ἐξ ἀ. διαιρετικὸς συλλογισμός disjunctive syllogism w. *contradictory alternatives*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.87; ἡ κατ' ἀντίφασιν ἐρώτησις, e.g. 'Does A possess B or not?', Ps.-Alex.Aphr.*in SE*81.35, cf. 103.16.

II. *contradictory proposition*, Arist.*Int*.22^{a}39, *APr*.34^{b}29, al.

ἀντίφάσκω, *contradict*, ἑαυτῷ Olymp.*in Mete*.181.11; *to be in contradiction*, Simp.*in Ph*.1155.28; τὰ ἀντιφάσκοντα *contradictories*, Id.*in Cat*.44.21, cf. 19.21; ὁ ἀντιφάσκων *the opponent* in argument, Phld.*Po*.2.54.

ἀντίφᾰτικός, ή, όν, in Logic, *contradictory*, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.580.16, Adv. -κῶς Arist.*Int*.17^b^17, 22^a^34.

ἀντιφερίζω, *set oneself against, measure oneself with*, οὔ τις σοίγε .. δύνατ᾽ ἀντιφερίζειν Il.21.357; κακὸν ἐσλῷ Hes.*Th*.609; ὅτι μοι μένος ἀντιφερίζεις Il.21.488; σὺ Θεμιστοκλεῖ ἀντιφερίζεις; Ar.*Eq*.813, cf. 818; ἀ. πὰρ σοφόν Pi.*P*.9.50.

ἀντίφερνος, ον, (φερνή) *instead of a dower*, ἀ. φθορά A.*Ag*.406 (lyr.).

II. ἀντίφερνα, τά, = *donatio propter nuptias*, *Cod.Just*.5.3.20.

ἀντιφέρω, *set against*, Pl.*Erx*.395b; ἀ. πόλεμον ἐπί τινι *AP*7.438 (Damag.): used by Hom. only in Med. or Pass., *set oneself against, fight against* another, ἀντεφέροντο μάχῃ Il.5.701; ἀργαλέος γὰρ Ὀλύμπιος ἀντιφέρεσθαι hard *to oppose*, 1.589, cf. Od.16.238: c. acc. of respect, μένος ἀ. τινί *match oneself with* another in strength, Il.21.482; τίς Ὁμηρείοις ἀντιφέροιτο λόγοις; *AP*9.625 (Maced.).

II. Pass., *to be borne in a contrary direction to*, τῷ οὐρανῷ Arist.*Cael*.291^b^2, cf. Ph.215^a^30; τῷ παντὶ τὴν φοράν Theo Sm.p.134 H.

ἀντιφεύγω, *flee* or *go into exile in turn*, ἀντί τινος E.*El*.1091.

ἀντίφημι, *say 'no'*, *contradict*, abs., Pl.*Grg*.501c, Arist.*APr*.65^b^1; ἀ. τινί *contradict* a thing, Id.*Insomn*.462^a^7; πρός τι ib.460^b^19.

ἀντιφθέγγομαι, *return a sound, echo, repeat*, E.*Hipp*.1216; τὸ ἀκουσθέν Arist.*GA*781^a^26.

II. *speak against, contradict*, J.*AJ*18.7.2, Luc.*Salt*.23, *Pisc*.31, S.E.*M*.7.332, al.

III. *answer*, Pi.*O*.6.61.

IV. *raise a shout in reply*, D.S.17.33.

ἀντιφθεγμα, ατος, τό, *echo*, Sch.rec.S.*El*.109.

ἀντιφθογγος, ον, *of answering sound, concordant*, c. gen., Pi.*Fr*.125; *imitative*, *AP*7.191 (Arch.).

ἀντιφῐλέω, *love in return*, Pl.*Ly*.212d, Theoc.12.16, 28.6, Arist.*EN*1157^b^30:—Pass., Pl.*Ly*.212c, X.*Mem*.2.6.28, Arist.*EN*1159^a^30, al.

II. *kiss in return*, *AP*5.284 (Agath.).

ἀντιφῐ́λησις, εως, ἡ, *return of affection*, Arist.*EN*1155^b^28.

ἀντιφῐλία, ἡ, *mutual affection*, Id.*EE*1236^b^2.

ἀντιφῐλοδοξέω, *vie in ambition*, πρός τινα Plb.1.40.11.

ἀντιφῐλονεικέω, *strive jealously against*, πρὸς πάντα Id.3.103.7; τῇ συγκλήτῳ 32.3.16: abs., J.*AJ*2.9.1.

ἀντιφῐλοσοφέω, *hold contrary tenets*, τῇ στοᾷ Luc.*Bis Acc*.21; τῷ τυράννῳ Lxx4Ma.8.15.

ἀντιφῐλοτῑμέομαι, Pass., *to be moved by jealousy against*, πρὸς τὴν βουλήν D.H.6.96, cf. Plu.*Per*.14; τῇ ἀρετῇ Max.Tyr.14.7: plpf. ἀντεπεφιλοτίμητο D.C.59.19; in good sense, *show public spirit in return*, D.Chr.32.95.

2. Medic., *set up a vicious circle with*, ταῖς νόσοις Sever.*Clyst*.4.

ἀντιφῐλοφρονέομαι, *treat with kindness* or *affection in return*, J.*AJ*14.11.5; Plu.*Sert*.20.

ἀντιφλέγω, *light up again* or *meet* one, αὐτῷ ὅλον ὀφθαλμὸν ἀντέφλεξε Μήνα Pi.*O*.3.20.

ἀντιφλῠᾱρέω, *talk nonsense against*, τοῖς φλυαροῦσιν ἀ. Gal.8.696, 9.923.

ἀντιφοβέω, *frighten in turn*, Ael.*NA*12.15.

ἀντιφολκός· μέρος τῆς πολεμικῆς νεώς, Hsch.

ἀντιφονεύω, *murder in return*, Sch.E.*Or*.415.

ἀντιφονος, ον, *in revenge for blood*, ποινὰς ἀντιφόνους ἄτας A.*Eu*.982; δώσουσ᾽ ἀντιφόνους δίκας S.*El*.248; ἀντίφονον κορέσαι στόμα Id.*Ph*.1156.

II. θάνατιο ἀ. deaths *by mutual slaughter*, A.*Th*.893.—Trag. word, but only in lyric passages.

ἀντιφορά, ἡ, *contrary motion*, Simp.*in Cael*.156.20.

ἀντιφορικῶς, as Adv., = ἀντιφραστικῶς, Sch.Th.3.15.

ἀντιφορτίζω, *take in a return-cargo*, Str.5.3.5, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.32; but the Med. is more usual in same sense, D.35.25 and 37: so metaph., Hp.*Ep*.17; τίμημα ἀ. τοῦ ἔργου Procop.*Arc*.20.

II. in Med. also, *import in exchange for* exports, X.*Vect*.3.2; *take as return-freight*, ἀργύριον Arist.*Mir*.844^a^18.

2. Pass., χρήματα .. ἀντιφορτισθέντα goods *received in exchange for the cargo*, Syngr.ap.D.35.11, cf. ib.24.

ἀντιφορτος, ὁ, *return-freight*, Arg.1 Ar.*Ach*.

II. Subst. ἀντίφορτον, τό, *load which balances* another, *BGU*248.27 (i A.D.).

ἀντίφραγμα, ατος, τό, *counter-fence, bulwark*, πρός τι Plu.2.558d.

ἀντιφράζω, *translate*, Gal.11.793.

II. *express by antithesis* or *negation*, Trypho *Trop*.2.15 (Pass.).

ἀντιφρακτικός, ή, όν, *obstructive*, Phlp.*in de An*.365.34.

ἀντίφραξις, εως, ἡ, (ἀντιφράσσω) *barricading*, γῆς ἀ. *the interposition* of the earth, so as to cause a lunar eclipse, Arist.*APo*.90^a^16, cf. *Mete*.367^b^21; so ἥλιον ἐκλείπειν σελήνης ἀντιφράξει Id.*Fr*.210, cf. Plu.2.169a.

II. Pythag. name for *seventeenth day of the month*, ib.367f.

ἀντίφρᾰσις, εως, ἡ, (ἀντιφράζω) Rhet. and Gramm., *antiphrasis*, i.e. the use of words of good sense in place of those of a contrary snese, Εὐμενίδες for Ἐρινύες, πόντος εὔξεινος for ἄξεινος, Ath.3.90b; or οὐδ᾽ ἄρα .. γήθησεν for ἐλυπήθη, Trypho *Trop*.2.15; κατ᾽ ἀντίφρασιν Corn.*ND*4, Erot. s.v. ἀσήμοις, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.176 A., Porph.*Chr*.87.

II. *expression by means of negation*, Anon.*Fig*.p.212 S.

ἀντιφράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *barricade, block*, τὴν ὁδόν τισι Plu.2.548d:—Pass., *to be screened*, ἀντιπεφραγμένος λαμπτήρ *lantern*, Philist.15; τόπος ὑπὸ τῆς γῆς -φραττόμενος Plu.*Nic*.23.

II. c. dat., *stand in the way of*, τῷ ἀέρι Arist.*Juv*.470^a^13, cf. *Pr*.929^a^38; esp. of a body intercepting the sun's light, ὅσοις ἀντιφράττει ἡ γῆ ὥστε μὴ ὁρᾶσθαι ὑπὸ τοῦ ἡλίου .. Id.*Mete*.345^a^29: c. acc., ἕκαστον ἀντιφράττειν αὐτήν (sc. τὴν σελήνην) Id.*Cael*.293^b^25: abs., X.*Smp*.5.6, Thphr.*Ign*.49; ἡ γῆ ἀ. Arist.*APo*.87^b^40; ἡ θάλαττα ἀ. Id.*Mete*.368^b^10; κωλύει τὸ ἀλλότριον καὶ ἀ. Id.*de An*.429^a^20.

2. Pass., *to be placed as an obstacle*, τινὸς ἀντιφραχθέντος περὶ τὴν ἀναπνοήν Pl.*Ti*.66e.

ἀντιφραστικῶς, Adv. *by way for* ἀντίφρασις, Eust.399.38.

ἀντιφρίσσω, *bristle up in self-defence*, Arist.*HA*630^a^2.

ἀντίφρουρος· τὴν ἴσην ἔχων φρουράν, Hsch.

ἀντιφῠλᾰκή, ἡ, *a watcing against* one another, πρὸς ἀλλήλους Th.2.84: pl., D.C.77.2, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.28.

ἀντιφῠλάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *watch in turn*, Pl.*Lg*.705e:—Med., *to be on one's guard in turn*, X.*An*.2.5.3, cf. Plu.*Demetr*.36.

ἀντιφῡσάω, *blow against*, Antyll.ap.Orib.9.23.11.

ἀντιφῠτεύω, *implant in turn*: metaph., ἔρις ἔριν ἀ. Ps.-Phoc.78.

ἀντιφύω, in pf. part. ἀντιπεφυκότων, *to be of contrary nature*, Hsch.

ἀντιφωνέω, *sound in answer, reply, rejoin*, abs., A.*Eu*.303, S.*Ant*.271, etc.; esp. *answer in a loud voice*, Plu.*Mar*.19, etc.

2. c. acc. cogn., ἀ. ἔπος *utter* a word *in reply*, S.*Aj*.773; πόλλ' ἀ. Id.*El*.1501; ἀ. Ἔρωτας, of a lute, *sound* love strains *in reply*, *Anacreont*.23.9.

3. c. acc. pers., *reply to, answer*, μή μ' ἀντιφώνει μηδέν S.*Ph*.1065.

4. *answer by letter*, τινί Plb.8.16.11, *POxy*.805 (i B.C.), al.: abs., Plb.8.17.8:—Pass., *to be received in answer*, ἐκ Ῥώμης Id.15.18.6, cf. J.*AJ*14.10.26; but -πεφωνημένα ἐκ τῶν δημοσίων δέλτων ἀντίγραφα copies *taken from* .., *OGI*453.26 (M. Antonius).

5. *controvert, disagree with*, τινί S.E.*M*.7.327; *to be discordant with*, -φωνοῦντος τοῦ νῦν βίου τῷ βιβλίῳ Luc.*Apol*.4.

II. legal t. t., = *constituere*, Anon.*de Actionibus in Zeitschr.d.Savigny-Stiftung*1893p.92, Just.*Nov*.4.1.

ἀντιφωνησις, εως, ἡ, *answer by letter*, *POxy*.294.12 (i A.D.), *BGU*1204.4 (i B.C.).

II. = Lat. *constitutum*, *promise to pay* an existing debt, *PFlor*.343.3 (v A.D.), Just.*Nov*.136.1.

ἀντιφωνητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who promises repayment* of a debt, *POxy*.136.39 (vi A.D.), Just.*Nov*.4.1.

ἀντιφωνος, ον, (φωνή) *sounding in answer, concordant*, as in the octave, ὀξύτητα βαρύτητι σύμφωνον καὶ ἀ. Pl.*Lg*.812d: abs., ἁρμονίαι Ph.2.485.

2. *responsive to*, c. gen., στεναγμάτων E.*Supp*.800 (lyr.).

II. *discordant, contradictory*, Plu.2.361a, *Corp.Herm*.16.1: c. gen., τῶν γενησομένων Plu.2.412b.

III. as Subst., ἀντίφωνον, τό, *concord in the octave*, τὸ ἀ. σύμφωνόν ἐστι διὰ πασῶν Arist.*Pr*.918^{b}30, 921^{a}8.

ἀντιφωτίζομαι, *to be directly exposed to light*, -ομένου ὄμματος Dam.*Pr*.29.

ἀντιφωτισμός, ὁ, *reflection of light*, Plu.2.625e; πρὸς τὴν σελήνην Id.*Nic*.21.

ἀντιχαίνω· *rehisco*, *Gloss*.

ἀντιχαίρω, *rejoice in turn* or *answer*, Νίκα ἀντιχαρεῖσα Θήβᾳ S.*Ant*.149.

ἀντιχᾰλεπαίνω, *to show rancour in return*, D.H.17.5, Plu.2.468b.

ἀντιχάλημα (leg. -χέλυσμα)· μέρος τι τῆς μακρᾶς νεώς, Hsch.

ἀντιχαλκεύω, *forge against*, in Med., πρὸς τὰς μαχαίρας κράνη ὁλοσίδηρα Polyaen.8.7.2.

ἀντιχᾰρίζομαι, *show kindness in return*, τινί Hdt.7.114, X.*Cyr*.4.1.20, Ph.2.26, etc.

ἀντιχᾰρις, ιτος, ἡ, *acknowledgement of a favour*, Heliod.*in EN*95.18, Lib.*Decl*.43.29.

ἀντιχασμάομαι, *yawn in answer to*, τοῖς χασμωμένοις Arist.*Pr*.886^{a}24, 887^{a}4.

ἀντίχειρ (sc. δάκτυλος, which is supplied in Heliod.ap.Orib.48.54.1, S.E.*M*.1.137, *Gp*.4.12.13), ὁ, *thumb*, as being *opposite to* the fingers, Sor.1.103, Dsc.5.79, Plu.2.761c, etc.

II. *responsive to the touch*, βόμβοι κυμβάλων Diog.Trag.1.4 (Casaubon).

III. Subst. (sc. σωλήν), *inverse tube* of alembic, Zos.Alch.p.225 B.

ἀντίχειρον, τό, *thumb-breadth*, Hero *Geom*.4.11; also ὁ ἀντίχειρος δάκτυλος *thumb*, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.9.8.

ἀντιχειροτονέω, *vote against*, abs., Th.6.13, 24, Ar.*Ec*.423; ἀ. ὡς .. D.59.5; τινί Max.Tyr.17.5.

ἀντιχειροτονία, ἡ, *contrary vote*, Poll.2.150.

ἀντιχέλυσμα, v. ἀντιχάλημα.

ἀντίχθων (sc. γῆ), ονος, ἡ, *opposite* or *counter-earth*, in the Pythag. system, Arist.*Cael*.293^{a}24, Metaph.986^{a}12, *Placit*.2.7.7.

2. *southern hemisphere*, Cic.*Tusc*.1.28.68; ἀ. ζώνη Jul.*Or*.5.173c: in pl., *people of the southern hemisphere*, Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat*.30, Plin.*HN*6.81.

ἀντίχορδος, ον, *concordant*, Hsch.: but,

II. metaph., *in reply* or *opposition to*, τοῖς πεφιλοσοφημένοις Plu.2.663f.

ἀντιχορεύω, *dance in harmony*, Nonn.*D*.22.44.

ἀντιχορηγέω, *to be a rival choragus*, And.4.42; ἀ. τινί *rival* him *in the choragia*, D.21.62.

II. *furnish in return*, J.*BJ*2.20.8 (Pass.).

ἀντιχορηγος, ὁ, *rival choragus*, And.4.20, D.21.59.

ἀντιχόρια, τά, *odes sung alternately by two semichori*, Poll.4.107.

ἀντιχόρτοις· συνόροις, Hsch.

ἀντιχράω (χράω B) *to be sufficient*, only in aor. 1, ὁ ποταμὸς οὐκ ἀντέχρησε τῇ στρατιῇ πινόμενος Hdt.7.127, cf. 187.

ἀντιχρημᾰτίζομαι, *transact business instead of* another, *PFlor*.382.59 (iii A.D.).

ἀντιχρησις, εως, ἡ, *substitution of usufruct for interest*, *Dig*.20.1.11.1, *Dig*.13.7.33.

ἀντίχριστος, ὁ, *Antichrist*, 1Ep.Jo.2.18, 22, etc.

ἀντιχρονία, ἡ, *use of one tense for another*, Sch.E.*Or*.82.

ἀντιχρονισμός, ὁ, = foreg., ib.48, Hdn. in *An.Ox*.3.274.

ἀντιχρώζω, *colour, tinge in turn*, [Lib.]*Descr*.30.13.

ἀντίχωμα, ατος, τό, *embankment*, *AE*1923.39.34 (Oropus, iv B.C.).

ἀντιχώννῡμι, *raise an embankment against*, πόλει Amynt.ap.Ath.12.529e.

ἀντιχωρέω, *move in opposite direction*, dub. l. in Porph.*Sent*.11.

ἀντιψάλλω, *play a stringed instrument in accompaniment* of song, ἀ. ἐλέγοις φόρμιγγα Ar.*Av*.218.

ἀντιψαλμος, ον, *responsive, harmonious*, ᾠδάς E.*IT*179 (lyr.) prob. rest. in A.*fr*.451e.13 R.

ἀντιψαύω, = ἀνθάπτομαι, Sch.E.*Hec*.275.

ἀντιψέγω, *blame in turn*, Sch.A.*Eu*.416.

ἀντιψηλᾰφάω· *obtrecto*, *Gloss*.

ἀντιψηφίζομαι, *vote against*, πρός τι Plu.*Lys*.27; τὸ ἀληθὲς τῷ λόγῳ ἀ. Lib.*Or*.64.37.

ἀντιψηφος, ον, *voting against*, τῷ θεῷ Pl.*Alc*.2.150b.

ἀντίψῡχος, ον, *given in exchange for life*, Luc.*Lex*.10, ἀντίψυχον, τό, *ransom given in exchange for a life*, ἀντίφυχον αὐτῶν λαβὲ τὴν ἐμὴν ψυχήν Lxx4Ma.6.29, 17.21; cf. ἀντίλυτρα, ἀντίψυχα Hsch. s.v. περίψημα.

2. ἀ. ἀποθανείν *giving one's own life for another's*, D.C.59.8.

3. name for οἱ Μέμνονος ὄρνιθες, Hsch.

ἀντιψύχω [ῡ], *cool, chill in turn*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.113.

ἀντιψωμίζω, *feed with dainty morsels in rivalry*, Arg.1 Ar.*Eq*.

ἀντλέω, (ἄντλος) *bale out bilge-water, bale the ship*, Thgn.673, Alc.19, for irrigation ἀντλοῦντ(ες) εἰ[ς] τὸ νεόφυτ[ον] *PMil.Vogl*.308.30, al. (ii A.D.).

2. generally, *draw water*, ἀντλέει καὶ ἐγχέει Hdt.6.119, Ev.Jo.2.8, etc.; οἷον ἐκ κρήνης **ἐπ'** ὀχετοὺς ἀ. *draw* as from a well, *and pour into* .., Pl.*Ti*.79a; διὰ χώνης τοῖσι βουλομένοις πιεῖν Pherecr.108.31: prov. of labour in vain, ἠθμῷ ἀντλεῖν *draw water* in a sieve, Arist.*Oec*.1344[b]25; εἰς τετρημένον πίθον ἀ. X.*Oec*.7.40; but ἐκ πίθω ὀ., of one who has abundance in store, Theoc.10.13; ἕτοιμον ἀ. Herod.4.14.

II. metaph., *drain dry*, i.e.,

1. *use the utmost, make the most of*, τὰν ἔμπρακτον ἄντλει μαχανάν Pi.*P*.3.62: but more commonly,

2. of toil, suffering, etc., *drain to the dregs*, τὴν παροῦσαν ἀντλήσω τύχην A.*Pr*.377; τλημόνως ἤντλουν κακά Id.*Ch*.748; λυπρὸν ἀντλήσει βίον E.*Hipp*.898; δέκα ἀντλήσας ἔτη v.l. Id.*Tr*.433.

3. *squander*, πατρῴαν κτῆσιν ἀντλεῖν S.*El*.1291.

III. Pass., ἀντλούμενος ὄλβῳ *flooded with*, Man.4.92.

ἄντλημα, ατος, τό, *bucket for drawing water*, Plu.2.974e, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1332, Ev.Jo.4.11.

ἄντλησις, εως, ἡ, *drawing up* or *emptying*. Ruf.ap.Orib.5.3.1, *POxy*.971 (i/ii A.D.), Ael.*VH*1.24.

ἀντλησμός, ὁ, = foreg., *PFlor*.16.21 (iii A.D.), sp. **ἀντιλισμός** in *PBerl.Leihg*.23.15 (iii A.D.)

ἀντλητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *one who draws water*, Poll.10.31; ληνῶν Man.4.257.

2. = κάδος ναυτικός, Hsch.

II. *ladle*, Ath.10.424a.

ἀντλητήριος, α, ον, *of* or *for drawing up*: τὸ ἀ. (sc. ἀγγεῖον) *bucket*, D.C.50.34.

ἀντλητής, οῦ, ὁ, = ἀντλητήρ I, *PLond*.1.131[r]311 (i A.D.), al., Ptol.*Tetr*.179.

ἀντλητικός, ή, όν, *for irrigation*, ἄξων *POxy*.137.20 (vi A.D.); *suitable for irrigation*, κτήματα *PFlor*.148.3 (iii A.D.).

ἀντλητός, ὁ, *irrigation*, *PMich*.II 123[r] ii 30 (i A.D.). *PFlor*.369.6 (ii A.D.).

ἀντλήτρια, ἡ, *she who draws up*, priestess at the Thesmophoria, Sch.Luc.*DMeretr*.2.1.

ἀντλία, ἡ, = ἄντλος, i.e.,

1. *hold of a ship*, S.*Ph*.482; τὴν ἀντλίαν φυλάξω Ar.*Eq*.434; δεῖπνον .. ἐξ ἀντλίας ἥκοντα, i.e. the coarse food used by seamen, Dionys.Com.2.41.

2. *bilge-water, filth*, Ar.*Pax*17.

3. *reservoir*, *BGU*1120.26 (i B.C.), *PRyl*.92.5 (ii/iii A.D.).

4. = καδίσκος, Hsch.

ἀντλιαντλητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *bucket*, Ar.*fr*.486 K.-A. Men.*fr*.269 K.-Th.

ἀντλίον, τό, = foreg., Ar.*Fr*.470, Epil.5.

ἄντλος, ὁ, in Poll.1.92 also ἄντλον, τό Sch.A.*Th*.796h:—in Hom., *hold of a ship*, Od.12.411, 15.479.

2. *bilge-water*, πὲρ μὲν γὰρ ἄντιλος ἰστοπέδαν ἔχει Alc.326.6 L.-P. πόλις .. ἄντλον οὐκ ἐδέξατο let in no *water*, metaph. for 'let no enemy come in', A.*Th*.796; ἄντλον εἴργειν ναός pump out *water* from a ship, E.*Tr*.691; εἰς ἄντλον ἐμβαίνειν πόδα, metaph. for getting into a difficulty, Id.*Heracl*.168.

3. a *flood* of water, Pi.*O*.9.53; ἀλίμενον ὥς τις εἰς ἄντλον πεσών E.*Hec*.1025 (lyr.); ἐν ἄντλῳ τιθέναι *scuttle, sink*, metaph., ὕβριν Pi.*P*.8.12.

II. *bucket*, Man.6.424.

III. *heap of corn*, threshed but not yet cleansed, Nic.*Th*.114, 546, Q.S.1.352, *AP*6.258 (Adaeus).

ἀντοδῠνάω, *hurt in return*, Sch.Theoc.3.13.

ἀντοδύρομαι [ῡ], *lament in return*, App.*BC*1.10.

ἀντοικέω, *to be* ἄντοικος (q.v.):—Pass., ἡ ἀντοικουμένη, Ptol.*Geog*.1.8.1, cf. Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat*.30, Olymp.*in Grg*.p.541 J.

ἀντοικοδομέω, *build* or *fortify against*, Plb.1.42.12, D.S.16.49; τινά App.*BC*2.61:—Med., Arr.*An*.1.21.4: metaph., ἀ. τινι διατριβήν Ael.*VH*4.9.

ἀντοικοδομητέον, *one must build against*, Ph.*Bel*.92.22.

ἀντοικοδομή, ἡ, = sq., *IG*12(3).420 (Thera).

ἀντοικοδομία, ἡ, *building against*, ib.11.165.15 (Delos, iii B.C.), Plb.1.48.1.

ἄντοικος, ον, *those who live between the same meridian lines, but on the opposite side of the equator*, Gem.16.1, Cleom.1.2.

ἀντοικτίζω, *pity in return*, Th.3.40.

ἀντοικτίρω, = foreg., τινά E.*Ion*312.

ἀντοίομαι, aor. ἀντῳήθην, *to be of contrary opinion*, Pl.*Tht*.178c.

ἀντολεύς, έως, ὁ, *riser*, of Apollo, *PMag*.2.108.

ἀντολή, ἡ, poet. for ἀνατολή, q.v.

ἀντολίη, ἡ, collat. poet. form of ἀνατολή, Androm.ap.Gal.14.37, *APl*.4.61 (Crin., pl.), *Epigr.Gr*.441 (Trachonitis), al.; personified, *PMag*.2.93, Orph.*H*.12.12, 78.5.

2. as Adj., *eastern*, ἐν ἀντολίῃ .. ἀρούρῃ Nonn.*D*.25.98.

ἀντολίηθε, Adv. for ἀνατολίηθε, *from the east*, Opp.*C*.2.123; -θεν ib.1.43, Man.2.11, 3.49

ἀντολίηνδε, *towards the east*, D.P.260.

ἀντολοφύρομαι [ῡ], *bewail in turn*, J.*BJ*4.5.1.

ἄντομαι, only pres. and impf.: (ἀντί, ἄντα):—poet. Verb (Hom. only in Il.), = ἀντάω, *meet*, Il.2.595, al.; esp. in battle, c. dat., ἀλλήλοισιν ἄντεσθ' ἐν πολέμῳ 15.698, cf. 16.788; ἀργύρῳ ἀντομένη .. ἐτράπετ' αἰχμή 11.237; so χαλεπῇ ἤντ. θευμορίῃ Call.*Ep*.32: abs., διπλόος ἤντετο θώρηξ the breastplate *opposed* or *stopped* (the dart), Il.4.133.

2. *meet with favour, greet*, Pi.*P*.2.71.

II. c. acc. pers., = ἀντιάζω 1.2, *approach with prayers, entreat*, πρός σε .. ἄντομαι Διός E.*Alc*.1098; πρός σε γενειάδος .. ἄντομαι Id.*Supp*.279 (lyr.); πρός σ' ὅ τι σοι φίλον ἐκ σέθεν ἄντομαι S.*OC*250; ἄ. Ἑρμῆν Ar.*Th*.977; ἄ. ὑπέρ τινος *beg* in another's behalf, S.*OC*243 (lyr.): abs., ἔλθετον, ἀντόμεθ' Ar.*Th*.1155 (lyr.).

ἀντόμνῡμι, *swear in turn, swear on the other part*, in a treaty, c. fut. inf., X.*HG*3.4.6, *Ages*.1.10.

II. as Att. law-term, *make an affidavit*, both of the accuser and the defendant (cf. ἀντωμοσία), Antipho 1.8, Is.9.1, D.43.3, etc.:—in Med., Is.5.16.

ἄντομος, ὁ, dialectic form of ἀνάτομος, *divider*, hence *unploughed land between plots, baulk*, *Tab.Heracl*.1.15, 2.13, al.; cf. ἀντόμους· σκόλοπας Hsch. (perh. erron), cf. ἄντομοι· σκόλοπες (Sicel), Hsch.: hence collectively, *paling, boundary-fence*, *Tab.Heracl*.1.15, al.; also, *road adjoining such a fence*, ib.2.13, al.

ἀντομῶσαι· παρακαλέσαι, Hsch.

ἀντοναί· αἱ τῶν χειρῶν φοραί, Id.

ἀντονειδίζω, *upbraid in return*, τινί Eust. 1042.46.

ἀντονίνημι [νῐ], fut. -ονήσω, *serve mutually*, dub. in Lib.*Or*.5.53 codd.

ἀντονομάζω, *name instead, call by a new name*, c. dupl. acc., Th.6.4.

2. ὁ -άζων ὅρος plea *of avoidance and confession*, Arg.Lycurg., cf. Hermog.*Stat*.4.

3. *nominate instead*, Pass., *POxy*.1405.17 (iii A.D.).

II. *use* ἀντονομασίαι or *rhetorical figures*, Ar.*Th*.55.

2. *use the pronoun*, Eust. 103.23; ἀ. τινά A.D.*Synt*.192.21:—Pass., ib.98.11.

III. Arith., in Pass., *to be of a contrary denomination*, Nicom.*Ar*.1.23.

ἀντονομασία, ἡ, *use of an epithet, patronymic*, or *appellative for a proper name*, and vice versa, Tryph.*Trop*.2.17, Ps.-Plu.*Vita.Hom*.24; ἀ. καὶ μετάληψις Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1014.19, 20.

2. *nomination of his successor by retiring official*, *POxy*.1642.15 (iii A.D.).

II. Gramm., = ἀντωνυμία, *pronoun*, or *the use of it*, D.H.*Comp*.2, A.D.*Pron*.4.18.

III. Arith., *contrary denomination*, Nicom.*Ar*.1.23.

ἀντονομαστικός, ή, όν, *pronominal*, cj. for ἀντωνυμικός (q.v.), D.H.*Amm*.2.12.

ἀντόπτρα, ἡ, name of a *surgical instrument*, *Hermes*38.281.

ἀντοργίζομαι, *to be angry in turn*, M.Ant.6.26, Gal.19.211.

ἀντορέγω, *stretch out, present in turn*, Them.*Or*.11.153a.

ἀντορθίαζω, *rise up in opposition*, Hierocl.p.17 A.

ἄντορος, ὁ, dialectic form of ἄνθ-ορος, *opposite boundary, counterfence*, *Tab.Heracl*.1.60, al.

ἀντορύσσω, *dig a countermine*, Hdt.4.200, Aen.Tact.37.7,:ἀ. ὀφθαλμούς *gouge out each other's* eyes, Paus.3.14.10.

ἀντορχέομαι, *imitate one's dancing*, Arist.*HA*597^{b}24, cf. Metrod.Sceps.13.

ἄντος· εὖρος, οἱ δὲ Εὐριπίδης, Hsch.

ἀντοφείλω, *owe a good turn, to be indebted*, Th. 2.40.

ἀντοφθαλμέω, *look in the face, meet face to face*, ἀ. κατὰ πρόσωπον Plb.18.46.12: hence, *defy, withstand*, τινί and πρός τινα, Id.1.17.3, 2.24.1, etc., cf. LxxWi.12.14; ἀ τῷ ἀνέμῳ, of a ship, Act.Ap.27.15; πάθεσι Longin.34.4.

ἀντοφθαλμησις, εως, ἡ, *looking straight in the face*: hence, *straightforward dealing*, ἀ. πεποίηται πρὸς τοὺς πολίτας *IG*5(1).1114.17.

ἀντοφθαλμος, ον, *looking in the face*, Hsch. s.v. ἀντωπόν.

ἀντόφρυς, name of a *plant*, Hsch.

ἀντοχέομαι, *drive* or *ride against*, f.l. in Mosch.2.119.

ἀντοχεύς· πόρπαξ ἀσπίδος, Hsch.

ἀντοχή, ἡ, *adhesion*, Orib.45.2.6, Gal.19.440.

II. *attachment*, c. gen., ἑαυτῶν, of rings, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.67: metaph., Procl.*in Ti*.1.75 D.

ἀντοχῠρόω, *fortify in turn*, τὸ καταρριφθέν J.*BJ*3.7.23.

ἀντραῖος, α, ον, *haunting caves* or *grots*, E.*Fr*.13.

ἀντρέπω, poet. for ἀνατρέπω.

ἀ‹ν›τρέσας· ἀναφοβηθείς, Hsch.

ἀντρηίς, ίδος, ἡ, *cave-dwelling*, Antip. Sid.*Oxy*.662.50.

ἀντριάς, άδος, ἡ, = fem. of ἀντραῖος, Νύμφαι ἀ. *grot*-Nymphs, *AP*6.224 (Theodorid.), cf. Phryn.*PS*p.27 B.

ἀντρίτης, ου, ὁ, = ἀντραῖος, coined by St.Byz. s.v. Ἄντρον.

ἀντροδίαιτος [ῐ], ον, *living in caves*, Orph.*H*.32.3; of Pan, ib.11.5.

ἀντροειδής, ές, *like caves*, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.48 U., *Placit*.3.15.11.

ἄντροθε, *from a cave*, Pi.*P*.4.102.

ἄντρον, τό, poet. word, *cave*, Hom. only in Od., as 9.216, al., cf. Hes.*Th*.483, Pi.*P*.1.17, etc.; of a lion, A.*Eu*.193; of a serpent, E.*Ph*.232, referring to a model of a cave, Ath. 5.200c.

II. transl. Hebr. *'armôn* (fortified tower of palace), Lxx3Ki.16.18.

ἀντροφῠής, ές, *hollow by nature*, πέτραι Opp.*H*.3.212.

ἀντροφῠλαξ ἄκος, ὁ, *guardian of the cave*, in Bacchic worship, *IUrb.Rom*.160.3 B.28 (Latium, ii A.D.).

ἀντροχᾰρής, ές, *cave-haunting*, epith. of nymphs and Pan, Orph.*H*.11.12, 51.5.

ἀντρώδης, ες, *full of caves*, πέτρα X.*An*.4.3.11; τόπος Arist.*Pr*.932^{a}2; ὑπώρειαι Ph.*Fr*.36 H.; τὰ ἀ. Corn.*ND*28.

2. *like a cave*, οἰκίαι Philostr.*VS*2.23.3.

ἀντύα· τὸ ὑποπόδιον, Hsch.

ἀντῠγάς, άδος, ἡ, = ἄντυξ ι 1, rest. in Call.*Fr*.115.16 Pf.

ἀντῠγωτός, όν, *wearing a frontlet*, Hsch.

ἀντυκάρτερα· ἀντίσχυρα (Lacon.), Hsch.

ἄντυξ, ῠγος, ἡ, *edge* or *rim of anything round* or *curved*; and so,

I. in Hom. (only in Il.):

1. *rim* of round shield, Il.6.118, al., E.*Rh*.373 (lyr.).

2. *rail* round front of chariot, ἐξ ἄντυγος ἡνία τείνας 5.262, 322; δοιαὶ δὲ περίδρομοι ἄντυγές εἰσι 5.728; καὶ ἄντυγες αἱ περὶ δίφρον 11.535: in pl. also S.*Aj*.1030, Pl.*Tht*.207a: in sg., μάρπτει δὲ .. ἡνίας ἀπ᾽ ἄντυγος E.*Hipp*.1188.

II. post-Hom.:

1. pl., *the chariot* itself, S.*El*.746, E.*Ph*.1193: sg., κατ᾽ ἄντυγα Νυκτὸς ὀπαδοί Theoc.2.166, cf. Jul.*Or*.3.122b.

2. *bridge of the lyre*, E.*Hipp*.1135 (lyr.).

3. *orbit* of a planet, *h.Hom*.8.8, Procl.*H*.2.17; *vault* of heaven, ἄ. οὐρανίη *AP*9.806, cf. 11.292 (Pall.); ἄ. αἰθερίη *IGRom*.4.607; *orb, circle* of the world, Nonn.*D*.38.108; ἄ. ἡμίτομος .. σελάνας the *disk* of the half-moon, Mosch. 2.88.

4. in Nonnus, of the *curve* of the body, ἄ. μαζοῦ, μηρῶν, *D*.1.348, 15.228, so perh. in Herod.8.29.

5. *outermost tier*, in a theatre, ἡ ἐσχάτη ἄ. τοῦ θεάτρου Eun.*VS*p.489 B.—Poet. word, used by Pl. l.c., Luc.*DDeor*.25.2, in signf. 1.2, cf. also 11.5.

ἀντυποκρίνομαι, ἀντυπουργέω, Ion. for ἀνθυπ-.

ἄντυπος· ἶσος, ὅμοιος, ἢ ἐναντίος, Hsch.

ἀντῳδή, ἡ, in Comic Parabasis, *lyric passage responding to* ᾠδή, ἀ. καὶ ἀντιστροφή Sch.Ar.*V*.1091, *Nu*.298.

ἀντῳδός, όν, *singing in answer, responsive*, ἠχὼ λόγων ἀντῳδός Ar.*Th*.1059; ἀ. Πανὶ κρέκων κέλαδον *AP*7.196 (Mel.); μέλος ἀ. ἠχεῖν, of birds, Ael.*NA*4.16.

ἀντωθέω, *push in the contrary direction*, Hp.*Fract*.39, cf. Ph.2.354:—Pass., τὸ ὠθοῦν ἀντωθεῖται Arist.*GA*768[b]19, cf. *Mech*.851[a]3:—Med., *push one against another*, Theopomp.Hist.283.

ἀντωθησις, εως, ἡ, *counter-thrust*, Gal.18(1).324, Phlp.*in Ph*.646.19; prob. cj. for ἀντίθεσις in Paul.Aeg.6.117.

ἄντωμος, ον, *shoulder to shoulder*: ἄντωμοι, οἱ, = ἄντοικοι (q.v.), Cleom.1.2.

ἀντωμοσία, ἡ, (ἀντόμνυμι) *oath* or *affidavit* made by the prosecutor, Pl.*Ap*.19b, Lys.23.13; also, by the defendant, Is.3.6, cf. Harp. s.v., Poll.8.55.

Ἀντώνεια, τά, shortened form of Ἀντωνεινεῖα, *IG*2.3015, al. (iii A.D.), perh. in *SEG* 30.1524.2 (Lycia), *TAM*5(2).1024 (sp. -ήα, Thyatira), Ἀντώνηα Γετεῖα Ὀλύμπια Robert *Laodicée* p.285 (sp. -ήα).

Ἀντωνεινεῖα, τά, name of various festivals insituted in honour of Antonine emperors, Robert *Hell*.11–12.350 (Ancyra), *AS* 39.50 (Balboura), *CRAI*1970.20 (from Delphi, naming five different states); also Ἀντωνῖνα Robert *Laodicée* p.293.

ἀντωνέομαι, *buy instead*, X.*Oec*.20.26, Men.438.3: metaph., κλέος ἀείμνηστον ἀ. Jul.*Or*.1.42b.

2. *bid against*, ἐπεὶ οὐδεὶς ἀντεωνεῖτο And.1.134; ἀ. ἀλλήλοις Lys.22.9; ὁ ἀντωνούμενος *rival bidder*, D.18.239.

ἀντωνῠμέω, *have an opposite denomination*, *Theol.Ar*.41.

ἀντωνῠμία, ἡ, *pronoun*, D.H.*Comp*.6, Plu.2.1009c, etc.; περὶ ἀντωνυμίας, title of work by A.D.

II. *interchange of names*, Dam.*Pr*.73.

ἀντωνῠμικός, ή, όν, *pronominal*, D.H.*Amm*.212, (v.l. ἀντωνυματικόν) Adv. -κῶς *like a pronoun*, A.D.*Synt*.156.7, al.

ἀντώνῠμον, τό, = ἀντωνυμία, A.D.*Pron*.4.5.

ἀντωπέω, = ἀντοφθαλμέω, Hld.1.21, Heph.Astr.1.24; πρὸς τὸ ἕν Dam.*Pr*.118.

ἀντώπιος, ον, = ἀντωπός, A.R.729, Man.4.336, Nonn.*D*.5.485, al.: c. gen., 5.78: c. dat., 33.184.

ἀντῶπις, ιδος, = fem. of sq., ib.6.76.

ἀντωπός, όν, (ὤψ) *with the eyes front, facing*, ἀντωπὰ βλέφαρα E.*IA*564; ἀντωπὸς βλέψαι *AP*12.196 (Strat.); τῆς ὄψεως ἀντωπά *front parts* of the face, Luc.*Im*.6; *opposite*, *AP*10.14 (Agath.); *full in the face*, βέλος *APl*.4.124 (Mel.); of an eagle, ἀ. ἁλίω Ecphant.ap.Stob.4.7.64.

2. *like*, Opp.*H*.5.7.

ἀντωρύομαι [ῡ], *roar against* or *at*, Sch.Luc.*Par*.51.

ἄντωσις, εως, ἡ, *pushing against* or *back*, Arist.*Resp*.480[a]14.

ἀντωφέλεια, ἡ, *benefit in return*, Mich.*in EN*469.18.

ἀντωφέλέω, *assist* or *benefit in turn*, τινά X.*Mem*.2.10.3:—Pass., *derive profit in turn*, ib.2.8.3, *Cyr*.1.6.11.

ἀνύβριστος, ον, *not insulted*, esp. of property, *free from outrage, inviolate*, *PRyl*.177.26 (iii A.D.); τελευτή Plu.*Pel*.9, cf. *Luc*.18. Adv. -τως Ps.-Phoc.157, adv. -α, τὴν ἐξουσίαν ἐχούσης τῆς θεοῦ ἀνύβριστα *SEG* 24.498a (Leucopetra, Maced., ii A.D.).

II. Act., *not insulting, decorous*, παιδιαί Plu.*Sert*.26; σκῶμμα Id.2.46c; τὸ ἀ. τοῦ βίου 92d: Sup., D.Chr.3.98. Adv. cj. in Anacr. (11(*a*).5 P.), -τως Democr.73.

ἀνῠγιαίνω, *return to health*, Bataille *Hatshepsout* no. 36.1 (v. van Brock *Vocab.med*.157 no. 1).

ἀνῠγίαστος, ον, = ἀναλθής, *incurable*, Hsch. s.v. ἀναλθές.

ἀνῠγιής, ές, *unhealthy*, *Gloss*.

ἀνυγραίνω, *moisten*, Hp.*Int*.51, Thphr.*CP*2.6.1.

2. metaph., *melt, soften*, τὰ ἤθη Plu.2.156d:—Pass., ib.566a.

ἀνυγραντέον, *one must moisten*, Aët.7.20 (269.19 O.).

ἀνυγραντικός, ή, όν, *moistening*, δύναμις Plu.2.659c.

ἀνυγρασμός, ὁ, *moistening*, Archig.ap.Orib.8.2.6.

ἀνύδᾰτος [ῡ], ον, *without water*, Man.1.144.

ἀνυδρεύομαι, *draw up from a well*, τὸν κάδον Pherecr.76.

ἀνυδρευτος, ον, *unwatered*, Thphr.*HP*7.4.6.

ἀνυδρία, ἡ, *want of water, drought*, Hp.*Aër*.12. Th.3.88, *PPetr*.2p.22; *lack of irrigation*, *PLond.ined*.2179 (iii A.D.).

ἄνυδρις, ἡ, fem. of sq., κώμη *PThead*.20.5 (iv A.D.).

ἄνυδρος, ον, (ὕδωρ) *waterless*, of arid countries, Hes.*Fr*.24, Hdt.4.185; γῆ Hp.*Aër*.1; δάπεδα Trag.ap.Phot.p.151 R.; esp. *without spring-water*, Hdt.2.7 codd., cf. 149, 3.5; ἡ ἄνυδρος (sc. γῆ) Id.3.4 and 9, Arist.*Fr*.103, LxxIs.44.3; of seasons, Hp.*Aph*.3, 14; θέρος Id.*Aër*.10; in E.*Tr*.1085 (lyr.), of a corpse, *deprived of funeral lustrations; unwatered*, σμύρνα Id.*Ion*89 (anap.).

II. ἄνυδρον, τό = στρύχνον μανικόν, Dsc.4.73.

ἀνύλακτος [ῠ], ον, *without barking*, Suid. s.v. μαιουμᾶς.

ἄνῡλος, ον, (ὕλη) *treeless*, τόποι Thphr.*CP*1.5.2 (v.l. ἄϋλος).

2. *immaterial*, Ascl. *in Metaph*.26.4.

ἀνῠμέναιος, ον, *without the nuptial song, unwedded*, S.*Ant*.876, 917, E.*Hec*.416, Men.548, etc.; μοῖρα ἀ. S.*OC*1221 (lyr.): neut. pl. as Adv., Id.*El*.962, E.*Ph*.347 (lyr.) Adv. -ως Sch.ad loc.

ἀνῠμεναιόω, *celebrate with nuptial ode*, γάμους S.*Fr*.725.

ἀνυμνέω, *proclaim by an oracle*, δίκαν E.*El*.1190 (lyr.).

II. *celebrate in song*, γάμον D.H.*Rh*.2.1, cf. Jul.*Or*.5.172d, Chor.p.127 B., Procop.Gaz.*Ep*.52, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.4 (Pass.): **-είω** Orac. in *App.Anth*.6.261.18, Nonn.*D*.24.328.

III. *declaim*, Eun.*VS*p.468 B.

IV. c. dupl. acc., *proclaim as*, ὅπερ ὂν -οῦμεν Dam.*Pr*.48, cf. 58:—Pass., ib.34.

ἀνύμφευτος, ον, *unwedded*, S.*El*.165 (lyr.); ματρὸς ἔχοντες ἀ. γονάν born *of an ill marriage*, Id.*Ant*.980, v. Sch.: transf. of things, κάρηνον (of Zeus), Nonn.*D*.46.48, cf. 20.155, al.

ἀνύμφιος, ον, *unmarried*, τὴν ἀνύμφ[ι]ον κόρην rest. in *Didyma*567.1.

ἄνυμφος, ον, *not bridal*, ἄ. τροφή S.*El*.1183 (lyr.); νύμφη ἄ. a bride *that is not bride, unhappy* bride, E.*Hec*.612, cf. *Hipp*.547 (lyr.), Men.548, of Helen, τὴν ἄνυμφον πόρτιν Lyc.102; of Europa, Mosch.2.41 G.

II. *without bride* or *mistress*, μέλαθρα E.*Hel*.1125 (lyr.), cf. *Sammelb*.4301, of a man who died unmarried, *Salamine* no. 192 (ii/i B.C.).

ἀνύξιον· ἄβρωτον. Euclid.ap.Hsch.

ἀνῠόδρομος, ον, perh. *finishing the race*, Lesb.fr.adesp.11 L.-P.

ἀνυπαίτιος, ον, *blameless*, Ph.1.4, al., Hld.9.11; ἡ κατ᾽ ὀρθὸν λόγον ἀ. διοίκησις Boeth.*Stoic*.3.266. Adv. -ίως Ph.1.206.

ἀνυπάκουστος, ον, *not suited for hearing*, i.e. *for declamation*, λέξις Phld.*Rh*.1.198 S.

ἀνυπάλλακτος, ον, *not pledged*, *PMasp*. 309.35 (vi A.D.).

ἀνυπᾰναγκαῖος, ον, *voluntary*, *BGU*741.37 (ii B.C.).

ἀνύπαρκτος, ον, *non-existent, unreal*, Epicur.*Fr*.27, Zeno *Stoic*.1.19, Phld.*Mus*.p.65 K., Ph.2.307, Plu.2.1124a, *PGiss*.7.8 (ii A.D.), etc.

ἀνυπαρξία, ἡ, *non-existence, nonentity*, Phld.*Mort*.28, Antip.*Stoic*.3.252, S.E.*P*.1.21, Plot.5.5.2.

2. *absence of predication*, ἡ ἀπόφασις said to be ἀναίρεσις (τῆς φάσως) καὶ ἀ. Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.409.19.

ἀνυπείκαστον, sine expl., Hsch.

ἀνύπεικτος, ον, *unyielding, hard*, Paul.Aeg.2.43 (125.8 H.), Suid.

ἀνύπεξαιρέτως, Adv. *without reservation*, M.Ant.8.41.

ἀνυπέραρτος, ον, *not ostentatious*, ἐν δαπάναις καὶ παρασκευαῖς ἀ. Andronic.Rhod.p.576 M.

ἀνυπέρβᾰτος, ον, *impassable*, κρημνοί D.Chr.64.21.

2. *not to be overcome, unsurpassable*, S.E.*M*.9.153; ἀηδία Phld.*Vit*.p.12 J.

3. Act., *not transgressing the bounds*, διάθεσις ἀ. τῶν κατ᾽ ὀρθὸν λόγον D.L.7.93. Adv. -τως *without omission*, of numerical progression, Nicom.*Ar*.2.23; *unfailingly*, Gal.19.544.

ἀνυπέρβλητος, ον, *not to be surpassed* or *outdone*, φιλία X.*Cyr*.8.7.15; ἀρετή Isoc.4.71; φιλοτιμία D.2.18; εὔνοια Lycurg.101; ἄνθρωπος ἀ. εἰς πονηρίαν Antiph.168.5; τάχη Epicur.*Ep*.1p.10 U. Adv. -τως, *IHistriae*57.11; Arist.*Rh*.1370[b]31, Pyth.*Sim*.144.

2. *persistent, obstinate*, of disease, Gal.13.61.

ἀνυπέρβολος, ον, *not increased*, of rent, *PMil.Vogl*.267.32 (ii A.D.).

ἀνυπέρεκτος, ον, *unsurpassable*, ἀκρότης Phld.*D*.3.5.

ἀνυπερθεσία, ἡ, *immediate rejection*, Aq.Ps.7.7 (pl.).

ἀνυπερθετέω, *reject immediately*, ib.57.21, 59, 77(78).21.

ἀνυπερθετος, ον, *immediate*, Ph.2.58, al., Dsc.*Ther.Praef.* Adv. -τως *forthwith, without delay*, *BGU*1167.51 (i B.C.), Lxx3Ma.5.20, *IG*3.77, Ph.1.599, etc.

II. *unsurpassed by*, c. dat., Democr.275; *incomparable*, [Philol.]21.

ἀνυπέροχος, ον, *without superiority on either side*, Eust.832.3.

ἀνυπεύθῡνος, ον, *not liable to a* εὔθυνα, *not accountable*, of persons, esp. magistrates or statesmen, Ar.*V*.587, Pl.*Lg*.761e; ἀ. ἄρχειν ib.875b, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1295[a]20; = Lat. *dictator*, Plu.*Fab*.3. Adv. -νως Andronic.Rhod.p.574 M., D.S.1.70.

2. of things, *beyond human control* or *criticism*, τὰ τῆς τέχνης ἀ. Hp.*Praec*.7; ἀνάγκη Epicur.*Ep*.3p.65 U.; ἐξουσία ἀ. *unchartered* freedom, Phld.*Herc*.1251.3.

3. *not liable to reproach*, Just.*Nov*.25.3.

II. *that will not bear investigation*, ἔργα Ph.2.266.

ἀνυπήκοος, ον, *not obeying*, τοῦ λόγου Pl.*Ti*.91b, cf. 73a.

ἀνυπηλῐφής, ές, *EM*61.6, or **-ήλῐφος**, ον, Phryn.*PS*p.34 B., *not anointed with pitch*.

ἀνύπηνος, ον, Dor. -ᾱνος, app. *having no moustache*, Alcm.10(*b*).18 P., Eust. 1353.47; cf. ἀνύπηνον· ἀγένειον Hsch.

ἀνυπηρεσία, ἡ, *unserviceableness*, Simp.*in Epict*.p.49 D.

ἀνυπηρετητος, hyperdor. **-τᾶτος**, ον, *without attendance*, Euryph.ap.Stob.4.39.27.

ἀνυπόγρᾰφος, ον, *without subscription, unsigned*, *PFlor*.16.38 (iii A.D.).

ἀνυποδεσία, -δετέω, -δετος, = ἀνυποδησία, -δητέω, -δητος, found in codd. and Inscrr., as -δετος *IG*5(1).1390.15 (Andania, i B.C.), but condemned by Phryn.409, Id.*PS*p.27 B., etc.

ἀνυποδήματος, ον, = ἀνυπόδητος, *AB*82.

ἀνυποδησία, ἡ, *a going barefoot*, Pl.*Lg*.633c, X.*Lac*.2.3.

ἀνυποδητέω, *go barefoot*, Arist.*Fr*.74, Luc.*Cyn*.1.

ἀνυπόδητος, ον, *unshod, barefoot*, as the philosophers and Spartans, Epich.108, Lys.32.16, Pl.*Phdr*.229a, *Smp*.173b, Ar.*Nu*.103, etc.; ἀ. ὄρθρου περιπατεῖν Aristopho10.8.

2. *having the feet unprotected*, Pl.*Prt*.321c.

ἀνυπόδῐκος, ον, *not liable to legal action*, ἀ. πάσας δίκας καὶ ζαμίας *GDI*1685, al. (Delph.), cf. 5170 (Cret.), *SEG*33.1039.84 (Aeolian Cyme, ii B.C.); *freedom from liability*, ἀλλὰ καὶ τῷ γραφείῳ τὸ ἀνυπεύθυνον καὶ τὸ ἀ. ἐπίστευσεν Plu.*Cat.Mi*.11, *BGU*1273.35 (iii B.C.).

ἀνυπόζωστος, ον, of ships, *without* ὑπόζωμα (q.v.), *IG*2.789*b*79, 83.

ἀνυπόθετος, ον, *not hypothetically, unconditioned, absolute*, ἀρχή Pl.*R*.510b, cf. Phld.*D*.1.19; τὸ ἀ. Pl.*R*.511b, al. Adv. -τως *not giving the conditions* or *situation*, Plu.2.399b.

II. *without foundation*, ib.358f.

III. *not mortgaged*, *TAM*2.261*b*16.

ἀνυπόθηκος, ον, perh. *without external suggestion* or *pressure*, τοῦ βίου προαίρεσιν πεποιημένος -ον καὶ ἀναντι[.. Maiuri *Nuova Silloge* 443 (Cos).

ἀνύποιστος, ον, *insupportable*, Timae.60, D.H.7.15, J.*AJ*19.2.2, Eus.Mynd.54; *irresistible*, φάλαγξ Ascl.*Tact*.5.1. Adv. -τως Poll.3.130.

II. Act., *impatient*, Ptol.*Tetr*.159.

ἀνύποιστότης· *intolerabilitas*, *Gloss*.

ἀνυπόκρῐτος, ον, *without dissimulation*, LxxWi.5.18, Ep.Rom.12.9, Ep.Jac.3.17. Adv. -τως M.Ant.8.5.

II. *undramatic*, Demetr.*Eloc*.194.

III. in punctuation, of a stop preceding clause which is not the apodosis, opp. ἐνυπόκριτος (q.v.), Sch.D.T. pp.24, 27 H.

ἀνυπόληπτος, ον, *disreputable, discreditable*, Anon.*in Rh*.82.38, *PIand*.132.8 (vi/vii A.D.).

ἀνυπόλογος, ον, *subject to no claim* or *charge*, *POxy*.71i6 (iv A.D.): c. gen., ἀ. παντὸς κινδύνου *BGU*1119.7 (i B.C.).

II. *without deduction*, φόρος *CIG*2693*e* (Mylasa).

ἀνυπόμενετέος, α, ον, *not to be sustained*, Stob.2.6.6:—also **-μενετός,** ή, όν, ibid.

ἀνυπόμένητος, ον, = ἀνυπομόνητος, Phld.*Mus*.p.91 K.

ἀνυπόμνηστος, ον, perh. *not the subject of any petition* or *challenge*, *PFlor*.323.13, *PMasp*.151.143 (both vi A.D.); dub.sens. in Phld.*Piet*.98.

ἀνυπόμόνητος, ον, *unbearable*, κακόν Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.131; ἀ. θεάσασθαι Arist.*Mir*.843^a15, cf. D.S.3.29, D.H.6.51, Crates *Ep*.29, etc. Adv. -τως Hsch. s.v. ἀστέκτως.

II. Act., *not enduring*, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.224.

ἀνυπόνόητος, ον, *unsuspected*, πρός τι *in* a thing, D.61.11; ἄνθρωποι Plb.13.6.8.

2. *unexpected*, ἐλπίς Id.2.57.6. Adv. -τως Id.1.84.9.

II. Act., *unsuspecting*, τοῦ μέλλοντος Id.4.10.7, cf. Phld.*Mort*.13, cf. 39. Adv. -τως *unsuspiciously*, Plb.5.39.2.

ἀνυπόπαστος, ον, of a stone, *with nothing spread below it*, *IG*7.3073.164 (Lebad.).

ἀνύποπτος, ον, *without suspicion*, i.e.,

1. Pass., *unsuspected*, Th.3.43 (Comp.), X.*Cyr*.5.3.11; λεηλασίαι *unexpected*, Arr.*Tact*.17.5. Adv. -τως *unsuspectedly*, Aen.Tact.10.20, al., Men.666; *unhesitatingly*, Plu.2.614b.

2. *free from risk*, κίνησις Sor.1.55; θάνατος Phld.*Sto*.*Herc*.339.4.

3. Act., *unsuspecting*, πράξεως Plb.8.27.2, Plu.*Brut*.8. Adv. -τως Th.1.146; ἀ. ἔχειν Arist.*Top*.156^b18.

ἀνυπόπτωτος, ον, (ὑποπίπτω) *not coming under the cognizance of*, τῇ αἰσθήσει S.E.*M*.7.345, etc.

2. = ἀμετάπτωτος, Herill.*Stoic*.1.191.

ἀνυπόστάλτως, Adv. = ἀνυποστόλως, ἐλευθεριάζοντες interpol. in Ammon.*in Cat*.2.8.

ἀνυπόστασία, ἡ, gloss on ἀτλησία, Hsch.

ἀνυπόστασις, εως, ἡ, *unsubstantiality*, Sch.E.*Hec*.702 (leg. -στασίαν).

ἀνυπόστᾰτος, ον, *not to be withstood, irresistible*, δύναμις Pl.*Lg*.686b; ἀνάγκη X.*Lac*.10.7; φρόνημα, πόλις, Id.*Cyr*.5.2.33, *Mem*.4.4.15; τολμήματα D.54.38; πολέμιοι Isoc.3.71, ἀ. τισὶν ἀνταγωνισταί D.Chr.8.17. Adv. -τως Aristobul.ap.Eus.*PE*8.10.

II. *without sure foundation*, ἡ τῆς ὑποθέσεως ἀρχὴ ἀ. Plb.1.5.3, cf. $12.25^f.4$; ἀ. εἶναι τὰς τῶν ὅλων ἀρχάς D.L.9.99, cf. Ath. 3.98c.

2. *without sediment*, οὖρα Aret.*SD*1.13, cf. *CD*1.13, Hp.*Epid*.2.2.23.

3. *unsubstantial*, *Stoic*.2.117, Syrian.*in Metaph*.25.3; of accidental or secondary qualities, Syn.Alch.p.62 B.; *nonexistent*, Ps.-Archyt.ap.Simp.*in Ph*.785.17; μαντικαί D.L.7.149; τὸ ἀ. .. τῆς μαντικῆς Diogenian.Epicur.4.79; κειμήλιον Secund.*Sent*.11.

4. *without significance*, φωνή Them.*in Ph*.124.27.

5. in legal terminology, *without a basis, invalid*, of the institution of an heir, *Cod.Just*.6.48.1.27, of a will, Theophil.Antec.2.13 pr.

ἀνυπόστολος, ον, *using no concealment, frank fearless*, ῥήτωρ Poll.4.21; τὸ ἀ. τῆς ὀργῆς J.*AJ*16.3.1. Adv. -λως D.Chr.13.16, Phld.*Rh*.1.109 S., Alciphr.3.39, etc. τὰν τᾶς πόλιος ἀνυπό[σ]τολον εὐχαριστίαν *SEG*26.1817.58 (Arisnoe, Cyrenaica, ii/i B.C.).

ἀνυπόστρεπτος, ον, *unreturning*, Suid. s.v. ἄνοστος. Adv. -τί *without turning back*, Pythag.ap.Phlp.*in de An*.116.32.

ἀνυπόστροφος, ον, *from which none return*, Orph.*H*.57, δδός Lyd.*Mag*.3.14.

2. of diseases, *without relapse*, Hp.*Epid*.6.3.4.

ἀνυπόσφρᾱγίς, ῖδος, (sic) *not under seal*, *PMasp*.151.11 (vi A.D.).

ἀνυπότακτέω, *to be unruly, insubordinate*, Sch.Od.19.179.

ἀνυπότακτος, ον, of persons or things, *not made subject*, τινί Ep.Hebr.2.8, cf. J.*AJ*11.6.6, Arr.*Epict*.4.1.161; ἀ. ὁ βασιλεύς Artem.2.30; *unrestrained, free*, Ph.1.473, cf. Arr.*Epict*.2.10.1.

2. *not to be classified under heads, confused*, Plb.3.36.4; *irregular*, ποιήματα, of dithyrambs, Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1014.12, Zen.2.15.

II. of persons, *independent*, Ptol.*Tetr*.61; in bad sense, *unruly*, 1Ep.Ti.1.9, Ep.Tit.1.6 and 10, *PMag.Par*.1.1367. Adv. -τως *impatiently*, Hsch. s.v. ἀστέκτως.

III. of Verbs, *having no first aorist*, *AB*1087.

ἀνυπόταξία, ἡ, *indiscipline*, Phld.*Lib*.p.63 O.

ἀνυπότελής, ές, *not subject to charges*, *PMasp*.98.14 (vi A.D.).

ἀνυπότίμητος [ῑ], ον, *that cannot be adequately punished*, ἀσέβεια J.*AJ*16.11.8, cf. 15.7.10. Adv. -τως, *without calculating the cost*, *Didyma*287.20, *without fear of punishment*, 16.9.1.

ἀνυπότλητος, ον, *not to be borne*, Sch.E.*Ph*.93.

ἀνύπουλος, ον, *without disguise*, Ph.2.435; γνώμη *without arrièrepensée*, Chor.*Milt*.50.

ἀνύπους, ὁ, ἡ, only in Hsch. ἀνύποδας· ταχύποδας, ἀπὸ τοῦ τοῖς ποσὶν ἀνύειν, prob. due to a misreading of S.*Aj*.837 Ἐρινῦς τανύποδας.

ἀνυποφόρητος, ον, *insufferable EM*115.18.

ἀνυποχώρητος, gloss on ἀνύπεικτος, Hsch.

ἀνύπτιος, ον, *not passive*, of reciprocal Verbs, D.L.7.64.

ἄνυρις· ἄδικος, ἀσεβής, and **ἄνυρος**· ἄδικος Hsch.

ἀνῠσιεργός, όν, *finishing work, industrious*, Theoc.28.14 [ᾱ metri gr.], cf. Phld.*Hom*.p.30 O.

ἀνῠσιμος, ον, (ἀνύω) = ἀνυστικός, *efficacious, effectual*, πρός τι Pl.*Lg*.716d: Comp., εἴς τι οὐδὲν -ώτερον X.*Cyr*.1.6.22, cf. Aret.*CA*1.10, Jul.*Or*.5.178a: Sup. -ώτατος Pl. l.c., Luc.*Cal*.16; λόγος D.Chr.39.8. Adv. -μως Pl.*Tht*.144b, Ps.-Alex.Aphr.*in SE*164.33: Sup. -ώτατα Pl.*R*.518d.

2. Pass., *capable of accomplishment*, J.*BJ*5.5.1, cf. Porph.*VP*27, Serapion in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.100.

ἄνῠσις, εως, ἡ, (ἀνύω) *accomplishment*, ἄ. δ' οὐκ ἔσσεται αὐτῶν Il.2.347; οὐκ ἄνυσίν τινα δήομεν we find no *end, accomplish* nothing, Od.4.544; χρήμασιν ὧν ἄ. γίνεται οὐδεμία Thgn.462; οὐδ' ἄνυσις there is no *respite*, Theoc.25.93.—Poet. and late Prose, as Plu.2.77b.

ἄνῠσμα, ατος, τό, *accomplishment, end*, Sch.Od.5.299.

ἀνῠστέον or **-στέα**, *one must accomplish*, Suid.

ἀνῠστικός, ή, όν, *effective, practical*, Arist.*Phgn*.813a4; τὸ ἀ. D.H.*Vett.Cens*.5.2: Comp. -ώτερος Plb.8.5.3, cf. Archig.ap.Gal.8.154: Sup., [Longin.]*Rh*.p.182 H.

ἀνῠστός, όν, *to be accomplished, practicable*, οὔκ ἐστ' ἀνυστὸν τόνδε σοι κατακτανεῖν E.*Heracl*.961, cf. D.Chr.12.34; τί γὰρ μερόπεσσιν ἀ.; Opp.*H*.2.4: neut., ὡς ἀνυστόν [ἐστι], like ὡς δυνατόν, ὡς ἀ. κάλλιστα Diog.Apoll.3; ὡς ἀ. ἀνθρωπίνῃ γνώμῃ Hp.*Nat.Puer*.29; σιγῇ ὡς ἀ. as silently *as possible*, X.*An*.1.8.11; ᾗ ἀ. μετριωτάτῳ Id.*Lac*.1.3; τὰ ἀνθρώπῳ ἀ. Arist.*Fr*.44.

2. of persons, *able, ready*, πρὸς λόγους Hp.*Decent*.3.

ἀνῠτής, οῦ, ὁ, = Lat. *exactor*, Just.*Nov*.163(2) (pl.).

ἀνῠτικός, ή, όν, = ἀνυστικός, *effective*, X.*Eq.Mag*.2.6 (Comp.), *Oec*.20.22 (Sup.), Plb.8.3.3 (Comp.); λόγοι S.E.*M*.9.182 (Sup.); J.*BJ*5.9.2 (comp.), of persons, 1.17.8 (sup.).

2. *rapid*, ἀνυτικωτέραν ποιεῖν τὴν κίνησιν Arist.*PA*682b1. Adv. -κῶς [Longin.]*Rh*.p.190 H.

ἀνῠτος, ή, όν, *feasible*, S.E.*M*.1.81.

ἀνῠτω or **ἁνύτω**, Att. form of ἀνύω.

ἀνῠφαίνω, *weave anew*, ἀ. τὸ ἀνατριβόμενον *renew* that which wears out, Pl.*Phd*.87d, cf. Olymp.*Vit.Pl*.p.3 W., *in Alc*.p.198 C.

ἀνῠφάντης, ου, ὁ, *one who weaves anew*, Suid.:—fem. **-άντρια,** Eust. 1764.60.

ἀνυφαίρετος, ον, f.l. for ἀναφ-, D.H.*Dem*.34.

ἀνύφαντος, ον, *not woven*, Ael.Dion.*Fr*.80.

ἀνυφόρατος, ον, *unexceptionable*, *BGU*1730 (i B.C.).

ἀνυψόω, *raise up, exalt*, LxxPs.112(113).7, al., *PGen*.51.27 (vi A.D.):—Med., *AP*7.748 (Antip. Sid.):—Pass., ὁ λόγος-οῦται πρὸς θεῖον δικαστήν Lyd.*Mag*.2.16.

ἀνύω (ἄνῠ), Il.4.56, Ar.*Ra*.606, Att. **ἀνύτω** or **ἁνύτω** Th.2.75, Pl.*R*.486c, al.: impf. ἤνυον Hdt.9.66, E.*Hec*.1167: fut. ἀνύσω [ῠ], S.*Aj*.607, Ar.*Ra*.649, Ep. ἐξ-ανύω Il.11.365: aor. ἤνῠσα Od.24.71, A.*Pers*.726, etc.; poet. ἤνυσσα (Dor. ᾱν-) Pi.*P*.12.11, A.R.4.413, Ep. ἄνυσσα [ᾰ] Hes.*Th*.954, Maiist.57 (ὑπ-): pf. ἤνῠκα Pl.*Plt*.264b:—Pass., pf. ἤνυσμαι Plb.8.29.1, etc., δι-ήνυσμαι X.*Cyr*.1.4.28: aor. ἠνύσθην Plb.32.3.17, D.Chr.3.127: fut. ἀνυσθήσομαι J.*AJ*1.19.1, Ael.*VH*1.21:—Med., ἀνύομαι Pi.*P*.2.49, Bion*Fr*.4.6: impf. ἠνυτόμην A.*Ag*.1159: fut. ἀνύσομαι (v. infr.): aor. ἠνυσάμην A.*Pr*.700, S.*Tr*.995 (lyr.), inf. ἀνύσασθαι X.*An*.7.7.24 (Valck.)—Non-thematic forms are found in poets: impf. Act. ἄνῠμες, Dor. for ἤνυμεν, Theoc.7.10: pres. Pass. ἄνυται Opp.*H*.3.427, Nic.*Al*.599: impf. Pass. ἤνῠτο Od.5.243 (nisileg. ἤνετο); Dor. ἄνῠτο Theoc.2.92. [ῠ in all parts: hence ἀνῦσαι in Tryph.126, ἀνῡάμενοι in *AP*10.12 should be written with σσ:ἀνῦων is corrupt in Nonn.*D*.21.16]:—*effect, accomplish*, ἤνυτο δ' ἔργον Od.5.243 (v. supr.), cf. A.*Pers*.726, etc.; πρὸς θανάτῳ θάνατον ἀνύσασα S.*Tr*.886; ἀρωγάν Id.*Ph*.1145 (lyr.); τοὔπος ὡς ἄρ' ὀρθὸν ἤνυσας Id.*Ant*.1178, cf. *OC*454: abs., οὐδὲν ἤνυε he *did* no *good*, Hdt.9.66; εἴ τι ἔμελλεν ἀνύτειν whatever was likely *to forward the work*, Th.2.75; σμικρὸν ἀνύτειν Pl.*Sph*.230a, al.; ἧσσον ἁνύτειν Th.2.76; οὐδὲν ἤνυε τούτοις D.21.104; ἀ. εἴς τι *to conduce* towards .., Pl.*Ax*.369d: c. acc. et inf., Ἀπόλλων .. ἐκεῖνον ἤνυσε φονέα γενεισθαι *brought it to pass* that .., S.*OT*720:—Med., *accomplish for one's own advantage*, ἀνύσσεσθαι τάδε ἔργα (if not in pass. sense, *will be accomplished*) Od.16.373, cf. Hp.*Ep*.27; θεός .. τέκμαρ ἀνύεται Pi.*P*.2.49, cf. Ar.*Pl*.196, dub. in Pl.*Phd*.69d.

2. *make an end of, destroy*, φλόξ σε ἤνυσεν Od.24.71; *kill*, Pi.*P*.12.11; *AP*7.474; *defeat*, ἀθλητὰς ἤνυσε *GVI*263.4 (Phrygia, ii A.D.).

3. c. dupl. acc., *make, cause to be*, ἠνύσατ' ἐκτοπίαν φλόγα S.*OT*166 (lyr.), Nic.*Al*.400.

4. *make*, εἰκόνα *AP*12.56 (Mel.).

5. *finish a journey*, ὅσσον τε πανημερίη γλαφυρὴ νηῦς ἤνυσεν (sc. ὁδοῦ) as much as a ship *gets over* in a day, Od.4.357; so πολλὴν κέλευθον ἤνυσεν A.*Pers*.748; πορείαν Onos.6.1: c. acc. loci, ὄφρα τάχιστα νηῦς ἀνύσειε θαλάσσης .. ὕδωρ Od.15.294, cf. Thgn.511, S.*Ant*.231.

6. in Trag. freq. abs. (sc. ὁδόν or κέλευθον), *make one's way, win*, πρὸς πόλιν Id.*Tr*.657 (lyr.); ἐπὶ ἀκτάν E.*Hipp*.743; also θάλαμον ἀνύτειν (i.e. εἰς θάλαμον) *reach* the bridal chamber, S.*Ant*.805 (lyr.); ἀ. Ἅιδαν Id.*Aj*.607 (lyr.), E.*Supp*.1142 (lyr.): metaph., ζυγὰ ἤνυσε δούλια Τροία (s.v.l.) Id.*Tr*.599 (Τροίᾳ Sch.): rarely with inf. instead of acc., στρατὸς ἤνυσε περᾶν *succeeded in* crossing, A.*Pers*.721: with Adj., *come to be*, εὐδαίμων ἀνύσει καὶ μέγας S.*Ph*.720 (lyr.).

7. in Pass. of Time, *come to an end*, χρόνος ἄνυτο Theoc. 2.92, cf. Eus.Mynd.63.

8. in Pass. of persons, *grow up*, ἠνυτόμαν τροφαῖς (lyr.) A.*Ag*.1159.

9. *get, obtain*, γαστρὶ φορβάν S.*Ph*.711 (lyr.), cf. Theoc.5.144; τίνος χρείας ἀνύσαι; i.e. τίνος χρείας προσπίτνετε, ὥστε ἀνύσαι αὐτήν; S.*OC*1755:—Med., χρείαν ἠνύσασθε ye *obtained* it, A.*Pr*.700, cf. *Ch*.858, S.*Tr*.995 (lyr.); τοῦτο ἐκ Μοιρέων ἠνύσατο *AP*7.506 (Leon.).

b. *collect*, χρήματα δημόσια *Cod.Just*.10.30.4.6, 10.19.9.4.

II. c. part., οὐκ ἀνύω φθονέουσα *I gain* nothing by grudging, Il.4.56.

2. in Com., *do quickly, make haste*, οὐ μέλλειν .., ἀλλ᾽ ἀνύειν Ar.*Pl*.607, cf. *Ra*.606; οὐκ ἀνύσεις τι; *make haste!* ib.649; ἀλλ᾽ ἄνυσον, οὐ μέλλειν ἐχρῆν *Fr*.102: c. part., ἄνυε πράττων *make haste* about it, Pl.413; ἄνυσον ὑποδησάμενος *make haste* and get your shoes on, *V*.1168, cf. *Av*.241; ἄνυσόν ποτ᾽ ἐξελθών Pherecr.40: more freq. in part. ἀνύσας, or ἀνύσας τι with a Verb, ἄνοιγ᾽, ἄνοιγ᾽ ἀνύσας *make haste* and open the door, Ar.*Nu*.181; ἀνάβαιν᾽ ἀνύσας *V*.398; σὺ δ᾽ ἔγχεον πιεῖν ἀνύσας τι *Eq*.119, cf. *V*.202, 847, 1158, Pl.648, 974; βοηθησάτω τις ἀνύσας *Ach*.571; νῦν οὖν ἀνύσαντε φροντίσωμεν *Eq*.71; ἀκολουθήσεις ἐμοὶ ἀνύσας τι *Nu*.506, cf. 1253; ἀπόδωμεν ἀνύσαντε *Pax*872. (The distinction of meaning ἀνύτω *accomplish, make way*, ἀνύω *hasten*, is doubtful, cf. *AB*411.—Att. ἁνύω acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.541, Phryn.*PS*p.23 B., cf. καθανύσαι X.*HG*7.1.15 (Hsch.); but κατανύειν (q.v.) occurs in Trag., cf. ταὖτ᾽ ἀνύσηται Ar.*Pl*.196.) (I.-E. *sen*-, pres. stem *sn̥neu*-, cf. Skt. *sanoti* 'wins'.)

ἀνφάδιος, acc. to Hsch. variant of ἀφάδιος (s.v.).

ἄνω (A), imper. ἀνέτω S.*Ichn*.70, inf. ἄνειν Pl.*Cra*.415a, part. ἄνων, impf. ἦνόν, etc. (v. infr.): aor. ἤνεσα *IG*7.3226 (Orchom. Boeot.), *Hymn.Is*.35, prob. in *AP*7.701.1 (Diod.) (ἤνεσ᾽ codd.):— = ἀνύω, ἀνύτω, *accomplish, finish*, ἦνον ὁδόν Od.3.496; οὔτ᾽ ἄν τι θύων οὔτ᾽ ἐπισπένδων ἄνοις A.*Fr*.161 (Dobree, cf. *AB*406); ἀλλ᾽ οὐδὲν ἦνεν E.*Andr*.1132; ἦ τὸ δέον .. ἤνομεν; S.*Ichn*.98; ταῦτα πρὸς ἀνδρός ἐστ᾽ ἄνοντος εἰς σωτηρίαν (cf. ἀνύω I. 6) Ar.*V*.369; ἀρυσσάμενοι ποτὸν ἤνομεν *AP*11.64 (Agath.).

II. Pass., *come to an end, be finished*, mostly of a period of time, μάλα γὰρ νὺξ ἄνεται night *is* quickly *drawing to a close*, Il.10.251; ἔτος ἀνόμενον the *waning* year, Hdt.7.20; ἦμαρ ἀνόμενον A.R.2.494; ἀνομένου τοῦ μηνός *SIG*577.30 (Milet., iii/ii B.C.); also ὅπως .. ἔργον ἄνοιτο Il.18.473; ἤνετο τὸ ἔργον Hdt.I.189, 8.71; ἀνομένων βημάτων A.*Ch*.799; ὁπόταν θήρης .. ἔργον ἄνηται Opp.*H*.5.442: impers., λιταῖς ἄνεται, = λιταὶ ἀνύονται, Pi.*O*.8.8 [ᾱ Hom., exc. Il.18.473: afterwds. common, cf. A. l.c., Opp.*H*. l.c. Orig. ἄνϝω, cf. ἀνύω.]

ἄνω (B), Aeol. ὄνω, Adv., (ἀνά):

I. with Verbs implying Motion, *upwards*, ἄ. ὤθεσκε ποτὶ λόφον Od.11.596; ἄ. ἀπὸ θαλάσσης ἀναπλεῖν *up* stream, Hdt.2.155; ἄ. ποταμῶν χωροῦσι παγαί E.*Med*.410 (lyr.), hence "ἄ. ποταμῶν", proverbial, D.19.287, etc.; κόνις δ᾽ ἄ. φορεῖτο S.*El*.714; κονιορτὸς ἄ. ἐχώρει Th.4.34; ἡ ἄ. ὁδός the *upward* road, Pl.*R*.621c; ἄ.ἰοντι going *up the country* (i.e. *inland*, v. infr. II. 1f), Hdt.2.8; ἄ. κάτω, v. infr. II. 2; πέμπειν ἄ., i.e. from the nether world, A.*Pers*.645 (lyr.), cf. *Ch*.147; σύριγγες ἄ. φυσῶσιμέλαν μένος S.*Aj*.1412 (lyr.).

II. with Verbs implying Rest, *aloft, on high*, ib.240, etc.; τὸ ἄ. Pl.*Phdr*.248a, etc.

b. *on earth*, opp. *the world below*, νέρθε κἀπὶ γῆς ἄ. S.*OT*416; ἡνίκ᾽ ἦσθ᾽ ἄ. Id.*El*.1167; ἄ. βλέπειν Id.*Ph*.1348; ἄ. ἐπὶ [τῆς] γῆς Pl.*Phd*.109c; οἱ ἄ. the *living*, opp. οἱ κάτω the *dead*, S.*Ant*.1068, cf. Ph.1348, etc.; τὰ ἄ. πράγματα the world *above*, Luc.*Cont*.1.

c. *in heaven*, opp. *earth*, οἱ ἄ. θεοί the gods *above*, S.*Ant*.1072; κῆρυξ τῶν ἄ. τε καὶ κάτω A.*Ch*.124: esp. in *NT*, ἐκ τῶν ἄ. εἰμι Ev.Jo.8.23; ἡ ἄ. Ἱερουσαλήμ Ep.Gal.4.26; ἡ ἄ. κλῆσις Ep.Phil.3.14.

d. generally, of relative position, ἁ δῆμος ἄ. καθῆτο *in the upper quarter* of the city, i.e. the Pnyx, D.18.169; ἡ ἄ. βουλή, i.e. the Areopagus, Plu.*Sol*.19; βαλλόμενοι ὑπὸ τῶν ἄ. by those *above on the roofs*, Th.4.48; τὰ ἄ. X.*An*.4.3.25; τὰ ἄ. τῆς οἰκίας, opp. θεμέλια, Id.*Eq*.1.2; οἱ ἄ. τόποι *OGI*111.17, τᾶι ἄνω πόλι καὶ τᾶι κάτω (referring to Gortyn) *SEG* 23.563.2 (Axos, iii B.C.); also *out to sea*, Il. 24.544.

e. geographically, *on the upper side*, i.e. *on the north*, ἄ. πρὸς βορέην Hdt.1.72; οὔτε τὰ ἄ. χωπία οὔτε τὰ κάτω [οὔτε τὰ πρὸς τὴν ἠῶ οὔτε τὰ πρὸς τὴν ἑσπέρην] Id.1.142; ὁ ἄ. τόπος Pl.*R*.435e.

f. *inward from the coast*, ἡ ἄ. Ἀσίη Hdt.1.95; τὰ ἄ. τῆς Ἀσίης ib.177; ἡ ἄ. ὁδός the *upper* or *inland* road, Id.7.128, X.*An*.3.1.8; ἡ ἄ. πολις, opp. *the Piraeus*, Th.2.48; in full, οἱ ἀπὸ θαλάσσης ἄ. ib.83; ἡ ἄ. Μακεδονία Plu.*Pyrrh*.11; ὁ ἄ. βασιλεύς the king *of the upper country*, i.e. of Persia, X.*An*.7.1.28.

g. in the race-course, τὰ ἄ. *turning-post*, Pl.*R*.613b; cf. κάτω.

h. in the body, τὰ ἄ. the *upper* parts, opp. τὸ κάτω, Arist.*GA*741[b]28, al.; ἡ ἄ. κοιλία Id.*Mete*.360[b]23.

i. of Time, *formerly, of old*, εἰς τὸ ἄ. reckoning *upwards* or *backwards*, of generations, Pl.*Tht*.175b; οἱ ἄ. men *of olden time*, Id.*Criti*.110b; ıἱ ἄ. τοῦ γένους Id.*Lg*.878a; αἱ ἄ. μητρός the mother's *lineal ancestors*, Id.*R*.461c, cf. infr. C; ἐν τοῖς ἄ. χρόνοις D.18.310.

k. *above*, in referring to a passage, Pl.*Grg*.508e; ἐν τοῖς ἄ. λόγοις *R*.603d, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1412[b]33, etc.

l. of tones in the voice, οἱ ἄ. τόνοι Plu.*Cic*.3.

m. metaph., ἄ. βαίνειν walk *proudly*, Philostr.*VA*1.13; ἄ. φρονεῖν Hld.7.23

n. *higher, more general*, of κατηγορίαι, Arist.*APo*.82[a]23.

2. ἄ. καὶ κάτω *up and down, to and fro*, εἷρπ᾽ ἄ. καὶ κάτω E.*HF*953; ἄ. καὶ κ. φεύγειν Ar.*Ach*.21; ἄ. τε καὶ κ. κυκᾶν Id.*Eq*.866; περιπατεῖν ἄ. κ. Id.*Lys*.709.

b. *upside-down, topsy-turvy*, τὰ μὲν ἄ. κ. θήσω, τὰ δὲ κ. ἄ. Hdt.3.3; πάντ᾽ ἄ τε καὶ κ. στρέφων τίθησιν A.*Eu*.650; τρέπουσα τύρβ᾽ ἄ. κ. Id.*Fr*.311, cf. Ar.*Av*.3; ἄ. κ. συγχεῖν E.*Ba*.349; ἄ. καὶ κ. ποιεῖν τὰ πράγματα D.9.36; τοὺς νόμους στρέφειν 21.19; πόλλ᾽ ἄ., τὰ δ᾽ αὖ κ. κυλίνδοντ᾽ ἐλπίδες Pi.*O*.12.6; πολλάκις ἐμαυτὸν ἄ. κ. μετέβαλλον *backwards and forwards*, Pl.*Phd*.96a, cf. *Prt*.356d.

3. ἄ ἔχειν τὸ πνεῦμα *pant* or *gasp*, Men.23, cf. Sosicr.1.

B. as Prep. with gen., *above*, ἡ ἄ. Ἅλυος Ἀσίη Hdt.1.130, cf. 103, Call.*Jov*.24; αἱ ἄ. μητρός (v. supr. II. 1 i); ἄ. τοῦ γόνατος *above* the knee, Thphr.*Char*.4.4; ἀπὸ ἄ. τῆς χθονὸς ταύτης Lxx3Ki.14.15.

2. with partitive gen., αἰθέρος ἄ. ἐλεῖν dub. in S.*Ph*.1092, cf. E.*Or*.1542; γῆς ἥκοντ᾽ ἄ. Id.*HF*616; μικρὸν προαγαγὼν ἄ. τῶν πραγμάτων Aeschin.2.34.

C. Comp. ἀνωτέρω, abs., *higher*, ἀ. θακῶν .. Ζεύς A.*Pr*.314; ἀ. οὐδὲν τῶν πρηγμάτων προκοπτομένων not getting on any *farther*, Hdt.1.190; ἀδελφῷ ἢ πατρὶ ἢ ἔτι ἀ. Pl.*Lg*.880b; οὐ προήϊσαν ἀ. τὸ πρὸς ἑσπέρης Hdt.8.130.

2. c. gen., ἀ Σάμου ib.132; ἀ. γίγνεσθαί τινων X.*An*.4.2.25; ἀ. τῶν μαστῶν *above* them, ib.1.4.17; later ἀνώτερον Plb.1.7.2, etc.; cf. ἀνώτερος.

II. Sup. ἀνωάτω, ἐς τοὺς ἀ. (sc. στάντας) Hdt.7.23; ἡ ἀ. κώμη X.*An*.7.4.11; ἀνῳκίσανθ᾽ ὅπως ἀ. Ar.*Pax*207; ἡ ἀ. ἄσκησις the *highest*, Arr.*Epict*.3.24.84, cf. Ph.1.33, al.; τὰ ἀ. τῶν γενῶν Arist.*Metaph*.998[b]18, cf. Zeno *Stoic*.1.51, S.E.*P*.1.138; τὰ ἀ. τρία Ph.1.321; ἡ ἀ. διαίρεσις Ps.-Alex.Aphr.*in SE*20.27.

ἀνωβλεπής, ές, *turned upwards*, καρδίον ἀ. μορέας Cyran.1.12.39 K.

ἄνωγα, old Ep. pf. with pres. sense: ἄνωγα, -ας, -ε, without augm., Il. and Trag., Hdt.3.81; 1 pl. ἄνωγμεν *h.Ap*.528: imper. ἄνωγε E.*Or*.119; Call.*fr*.628 Pf., more freq. ἄνωχθι Il.23.18, A.*Ch*.772, E.*Alc*.1044; 3 sg. ἀνωγέτω Od.2.195, ἀνώχθω Il.11.189; 2 pl. ἀνώγετε Od.23.132, ἄνωχθε 22.437, E.*Rh*.987; subj. ἀνώγῃ Il.7.74, Hdt.7.104, ἀνώγωμεν Herod.3.31; inf. ἀνωγέμεν Il.13.56; part. ἀνώγουσα Herod.7.101: plpf. with impf. sense, 3 sg. ἠνώγει Il.6.170, S.*OC*1598; without augm. ἀνώγει Od.2.385; Ion. ἠνώγεα ib.9.44, 17.55:—but ἀνώγει in Il.6.439, 19.102, Od.5.139,357, Hes.*Th*.549, Hdt.7.104 is pres. in sense, and must be referred to pres. **ἀνώγω** (unless corrected to ἄνωγεν); also 2 dual ἀνώγετον Il.4.287, and (later) 2 sg. ἀνώγεις Q.S.13.238:—from this pres. are formed impf. ἤνωγον Il.9.578, Od.14.237, or ἄνωγον Il.5.805, Od.3.35, etc.; ἤνωγες Maiist.17; ἤνωγε *h.Cer*.297, Hes.*Op*.68; 3 pl. Cypr. *a-no-ko-ne* ἄνωγον *ICS*217.2 (Idalium, v B.C.): fut. ἀνώξω Od.16.404: aor. ἤνωξα Hes.*Sc*.479; subj. ἀνώξομεν, Ep. for -ωμεν, Il.15.295; inf. ἀνῶξαι Od.10.531. Il.7.394, the impf. ἠνώγεον implies pres. ἀνωγέω:—Pass., ἄνωκται· κελεύεται, Hsch.:—poet. and Ion. Verb, also in Cypr., *Inscr.Cypr*. l.c., *command, order*, esp. of kings and masters, Il.5.899, etc.; also of equals and inferiors, *advise, urge*, 16.8, Od.2.195, etc.: constr. c. acc. pers. et inf., σιωπᾶν λαὸν ἀνώγει *bade* the people keep silence, Il.2.280, cf. 4.287, etc.; πατὴρ ἄνωγέ σ᾽ .. αὐδᾶν A.*Pr*.947, cf. 1037, etc.; πράσσειν ἄνωγας οὖν με .. τάδε; S.*Tr*.1247; σιγᾶν ἄνωγα (sc. σε) Id.*El*.1458: in Hom. also c. dat. pers., Od.10.531, 20.139 sq., cf. A.R.1.693: c. acc. pers. only, θυμὸς ἄνωγέ με my spirit *bids, prompts* me, freq. in Hom.: abs., ἐποτρύνει καὶ ἀνώγει Il.15.43; κέλομαι καὶ ἄνωγα Od.3.317.

ἀνώγαιον or **ἀνώγεον,** τό, (ἄνω, γαῖα) *anything raised from the ground*: *the upper floor of a house*, used as a granary, X.*An*.5.4.29 (s.v.l.), Antiph.312; as a dining-room, Ev.Marc.14.15. Ev.Luc.22.12.

2. *prison*, Suid. (ἀνώγεον in *GDI*1581 (Dodona); ἀνάγαιον and ἀνόκαιον are also found in codd., cf. *AB*405, Suid.)

ἀνωγή, ἡ, (ἄνωγα) *command, exhorlation*, A.R.1.1134; θείαν δι᾽ ἀνωγάν *Philol*.71.6 (Argos), ἀχράντοισιν ἀνωγαῖς *Salamine* no. 202 (iv A.D.).

ἄνωδα, Arc.,= ἄνωθε, dub. in *IG*5(2).262.17 (Mantinea, v B.C.).

ἀνωδίνω [ῑ], *to be in labour, bring forth*, Nonn.*D*.41.167.

ἀνωδόρκας· βρίγκος ἢ ἰχθύς (Theb.), Hsch.

ἄνῳδος, ον, *songless*, Arist.*HA*488^{a}34.

ἀνωδῠνία, ἡ, *freedom from pain*, Protag.9, Plot.1.4.6: in pl., *painfree periods*, Philagr.ap.Aët.12.20.

ἀνώδῠνος, ον, (ὀδύνη) *free from pain*, οἰδήματα Hp.*Prog*.7, cf. D.Chr.32.57; τὸ ἓν ἀ. καὶ ἀνάλγητον Arist.*Xen*.974^{a}19; of persons, S.*Ph*.883; -ώτερος γίγνεσθαι *suffer less pain*, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.7; τὸ ἀνωδυνον,= ἀνωδυνία, Plu.2.102d. Adv. ἀνωδύνως, τίκτεσθαι Hp.*Coac*.527, cf. Plu.*Cic*.2; ἰᾶσθαι D.Chr.41.9: Sup. -ώτατα Hp.*Acut*.4.

2. *causing no pain, harmless*, τὸ μὴ φρονεῖν γὰρ κάρτ᾽ ἀ. κακόν S.*Aj*.554*b*; ἁμάρτημα ἢ αἶσχος ἀ., definition of τὸ γελοῖον, Arist.*Po*.1449^{a}35. Adv. -ως, ἰάσασθαι τὴν πατρίδα Plu.*Cleom*.10.

II. Act., *allaying pain*, Hp.*Aph*.5.22, Dsc.4.68 (Comp. and Sup.); φάρμακον ἀ. *anodyne*, Plu.2.614c:—the epitaph of a physician in *IG*14.1879 combines both signfs., πολλούς τε σώσας φαρμάκοις ἀνωδύνοις, ἀνώδυνον τὸ σῶμα νῦν ἔχει θανών.

ἄνωθεν and **ἄνωθε** (Ar.*Ec*.698), Dor. **ἄνωθα** *Tab.Heracl*.1.17: (ἄνω):—Adv. of Place, *from above, from on high*, θεοὺς ἄ. γῆς ἐποπτεύειν ἄχη A.*Ag*.1579; ὕδατος ἄ. γενομένου Th.4.75; βάλλειν ἄ. Id.7.84; *from the interior* of a country, Id.1.59, X.*An*.7.7.2; esp. from inner Asia, Plu.*Dem*.14; from the north, Hdt.4.105.

2. like ἄνω, *above, on high*, opp. κάτωθεν or κάτω, A.*Ag*.871 (dub.): of the gods, Id.*Supp*.597 (lyr.), Pl.*Lg*.717b; of men on earth, οἱ ἄ. the *living*, A.*Ch*.834 (lyr.), E.*Hel*.1014; those *on deck* (in a ship), Th.7.63; of birds *of the air*, S.*El*.1058 (lyr.); ἡ ἄ. Φρυγία *upper* Phrygia, D.23.155.

b. rarely c. gen., ἄ. τοῦ στρατυπέδου Hdt.1.75; τοῦ καρποῦ Hp.*Art*.80; ὃς ἄν βάλληι τὰ ἐκ(κ)[α]θάρματα ἄνōθεν τῆς ὁδō *IG*12(5).107 (Paros, v B.C.), Ar.*Ach*.433, *Av*.1526.

II. in narrative or inquiry, *from the beginning, from farther back*, Hp.*VM*3, σύμμαχος ἄνωθε (sc. Νεικομήδεια) *long-time* ally, *TAM*4(1).25.9, ἄ. ἄρχεσθαι, ἐπιχειρεῖν, Pl.*Phlb*.44d, *Lg*.781d; ἄ. ἐξετάζειν τὸ γένος D.44.69, cf. Men.*Epit*.23; in quotations, *above, earlier*, Sch.E.*Ph*.249, etc.: οἱ ἔμπροσθεν καὶ ἄ. γονεῖς *ancestors*, Pl.*Ti*.18d; Κορίνθιαι εἰμὲς ἄ. *by descent*, Theoc.15.91, cf. 22.164. Call.*Aet*.3.1.32; πονηρὸς ἄ. a *born* rogue, D.45.80; ἐκ προγόνων ἄ. τετιμημένος *IG*21072; ἄ. ἀναμάρτητον *from early life*, Phld.*Sto.Herc*.339.17.16; ἐν τοῖς ἄ. χρόνοις D.9.41.

2. τὰ ἄ. *higher, more universal principles*, Pl.*Phd*.101d, cf. Arist.*APo*.97^{a}33.

3. *over again, anew, afresh*, φιλίαν ἄ. ποιεῖται J.*AJ*1.18.3, Artem.1.14, cf. Ev.Jo.3.3; πάλιν ἄ. Ep.Gal.4.9, cf. Harp. s.v. ἀνάδικοι κρίσεις; κτίστης ἄνωθε γενόμενος *IG*7.27 12.58.

ἀνωθέω, *push up* or *forth*, ἀνώσαντες πλέον (sc. ναῦν) they *pushed off from shore* and sailed, Od.15.553: ἀ. τὴν πόλιν εἰς πολεμίους Th.8.93:—Pass., *to be thrust upwards*, Arist.*Pr*.931^{b}35.

2. *push back*, Hp.*Art*.80; Sch.Arat.346, ὅστις σὶτον .. ἐσαχθέντα ἀνωθεοίη *SIG*37 *A* 10 (Teos):—Med., *repel, repulse*, οὗτοι ἦσαν οἱ βασιλέα .. ἀνωσάμενοι Hdt.7.139, cf. 8.109.

3. *support*, of buoyant water, Olymp.*in Mete*.81.23, al.

4. metaph., *hand over*, τὰ πράγματα πρὸς τὸν δῆμον D.C.52.17; *refer*, τὰς ἐλαττώσεις εἰς τοὺς στρατηγήσαντας Id.*Fr*.43.18.

5. intr., *push one's way up*, εἰς τὸ πρόσαντες J.*BJ*3.7.5.

ἄνωθον· ὀξύν, Hsch. (fort. ἄνωθρον).

ἀνωϊστί [ῑ], Adv. of sq., *unlooked for*, Od.4.92.

ἀνώϊστος (A), ον, (ὀΐομαι) *unlooked for, unexpected*, ἀ. κακόν Il.21.39; μῦθον ἀ. A.R.3.670, πότμῳ ἀ. Id.3.800, *AP* 7.564, ἀνωΐστων πολέων περ Hom.*Epigr*.5; βέλεα Mosch.2.75; κλάδοι Epic.Anon.*Oxy*. 214.1. Adv. -τως A.R.1.680, al.

ἀνωϊστος (B), ον, prob. f.l. for ἀνοιστός, *referred*, ἀνωΐστου γενομένου ἐς τὴν Πυθίην the matter having been *referred to* .., Hdt.6.66.

2. *lifted up, raised*, Aret.*SA*2.11.

ἀνώλεθρος, ον, (ὄλεθρος) *indestructible*, Parm.8.3; ἀθάνατος καὶ ἀ. Anaximand.15, Pl.*Phd*.88b,95b, Arist.*Mu*.396^{a}31, Ocell.1.2; of roots, Thphr.*HP*3.12.2

II. Act., *not deadly, harmless*, ὄφεις Paus.10.17.12; of symptoms, *not fatal*, Aret.*SD*1.5.

ἀνωλέω· ἰσχυρός, Hsch.

ἀνωλόφυκτος, ον, (ὀλοφύζω) *unbewailed*, Hsch.

ἀνωμᾰλέω, *suffer ups and downs of fortune*, Nech.ap.Vett.Val.279.28, cf. 65.6, Heph.Astr.2.28.

ἀνωμᾰλής, ές, = ἀνώμαλος, Epicur.*Ep*.2 p.53 U, Arist.*Pr*.918[a]11; ἡ φωνὴ μεταβάλλει ἐπὶ .. ἀωμαλέστερον Id.*HA*581[a]18. Adv. -λῶς Id.*Ph*.265[b]12.

ἀνωμᾰλία, ἡ, *unevenness, irregularity*, Pl.*R*.547a, Arist.*HA*495[b]2; of shape, Str.16.1.21; ἀ. τῶν στοιχείων, as cause of disease, Diocl.*Fr*.30: pl., Epicur.*Ep*.2p.53 U.

2. Astron., *irregular motion, anomaly*, ἀ. τῆς κινήσεως Gem.1.20, cf. Ptol.*Alm*.3.3, etc.; ἀ. ἐκλειπτικαί, of the moon's orbit, Plu.*Aem*.17.

II. of conditions, *irregularity*, ἀ. καὶ ταραχή Isoc.2.6; ἀ. τῆς κτήσεως Arist.*Pol*.1270[a]15; τύχης D.S.20.30, cf. 18.59: pl., Vett.Val.38.17.

III. of persons, *inconsistency*, Aeschin.2.7 and 54, Plb.6.44.2, Plu.*Alc*.16: of style, *unevenness*, Id.2.45b, περιόδων D.H.*Comp*.22.

IV. Gramm., *deviation from rule, irregularity*, title of work by Chrysipp., *Stoic*.2.6, cf. Gell.2.25, etc.; *variety, diversity*, Arist.*GA*788[a]24, A.D.*Adv*.205.18.

V. *indisposition, 'malaise'*, Hld.7.19, Gal.7.435.

ἀνωμᾰλίζω, *to be subject to vicissitude*, Vett.Val.57.4,85.28.

ἀνωμᾰλοκράς, *unevenly mixed*, Hsch. (ἀνωμαλόδουρος· ἀνωμάλως κεκαρμένη, οἱ δὲ λελυμένως, *La*.)

ἀνωμᾰλος, ον, (ἀ- priv., ὁμαλός) *uneven, irregular*, χώρα Pl.*Lg*.625d; φύσις Id.*Ti*.58a; τὸ ἀ. τῆς ναυμαχίας Th.7.71 (cj.), cf. Arist.*Pr*.885[a]15: and in Sup., Hp.*Aër*.13; of movements, Arist.*Ph*.228[b]16, al.; of periods of time, Id.*GA*772[b]7; of the voice, ib.788[a]1. Adv. -λως, κινεῖσθαι Id.*Ph*.238[a]22, cf. Pl.*Ti*.52e.

II. of conditions, fortune, and the like, φεῦ τῶν βροτείων ὡς ἀ. τύχαι E.*Fr*.684; πόλις, πολιτεια, Pl.*Lg*.773b, *Mx*.238e; θέα Plot.6.7.34. Adv. -λως Hp.*Prog*.3, Isoc.7.29; ἀ. διατεθῆναι τὸ σῶμα fall into *precarious* health, Prisc.p.333 D.

III. of persons, *inconsistent, capricious*, ὁμαλῶς ἀ. Arist.*Po*.1454[a]26; ὄχλος, δαιμόνιον, App.*BC*3.42, *Pun*.59; πίθηκο Phryn.Com.20; τύχη *AP*10.96. Adv.-λως Isoc.9.44.

IV. Gramm., of words *which deviate from a general rule, anomalous*, Diom.1.327 K.; but τὸ ἀ. τῆς συντάξεως *diversity* of construction, A.D.*Synt*.291.17. Adv.-λως Sch.Th.*Oxy*.853 v 18.

ἀνωμᾰλότης, ητος, ἡ, = ἀνωμαλία, Pl.*Ti*.57e, 58c, *Placit*.2.30.2.

ἀνωμᾰλωσις, v. ἀνομάλωσις.

ἀνωμολογημένως, Adv. *admittedly*, Lib.*Decl*.50.39 (s.v.l.).

ἄνωμος, ον, *without shoulder*, Πελοπίδαι Suid.

ἀνωμοτί, Adv. of sq. *without oath*, καὶ ὀμνύντας καὶ ἀ. Hdt.2.118.

ἀνώμοτος, ον, (ὄμνυμι) *unsworn, not bound by oath*, ἡ γλῶσσ' ὀμώμοχ', ἡ δὲ φρὴν ἀ. E.*Hipp*.612; ἀ. μάρτυρες Antipho 5.12, cf. D.21.86; θεῶν ἀνώμοτος E.*Med*.737. Adv. -τως Aristid.*Or*.28(49).94.

II. *not sworn to*, εἰρήνη D.19.204.

ἀνωνίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ὄνωνις, Dsc.3.18, v.l. in Poet.ap.Plu.2.44e, cf. 485a, (= *Suppl.Hell*.1138).

ἀνωνόμαστος, ον, *nameless, ineffable*, E.*Hec*.714 (lyr.); ἀ. ὀσμή Ar.*Av*.1715.

ἀνωνῠμεί and **-ί**, Adv. *without name*, v.l. in Sch.D.T.p.18 H., *EM*764.22.

ἀνωνῠμία, ἡ, *namelessness*, Arat.146; Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.493.31.

ἀνωνῠμιος, ον, *nameless* or *unspeakable*, ὄρνις *Carm.Pop*.13 P. (dub.).

ἀνωνῠμος, ον, (from ὄνυμα, Aeol. for ὄνομα) *without name*, οὐ μὲν λάρ τις πάμπαν ἀ. ἐστ' ἀνθρώπων Od.8.552; ἡ Εὐρώπη .. ἦν ἀ. Hdt.4.45; θεαί, i.e. the Furies, E.*IT*944; Ὅρκου πάϊς ἐστὶν ἀ. Orac.ap.Hdt.6.86, cf. Pl.*Ti*.60a, Arist.*EN*1107[b]2, prob. in *Po*.1447[b]9, cf. Tz.*Diff. Poet*.11.

2. *anonymous*, μήνυσις Lys.13.22, cf. D.C.66.11.

3. *not to be named, unspeakable* [Τρο]ίας .. ἁλώσι[μο]ν [ἆμ]αρ ἀ. Ibyc.1(*a*).14 P., Aristid.*Or*.50(26).8.

4. *difficult to name*, in Comp., Arist.*EE*1221[a]40, Alex.Aphr.*in Mete*.197.23.

5. Adv. -μως *without mentioning a name*, Men.Rh.p.391 S.

II. *nameless, inglorious*, γῆρας Pi.*O*.1.82; γῆ πατρὶς οὐκ ἀ. E.*Hel*.16, cf. *Hipp*.1; ὄνομα ἀ. Ar.*Lys*.854; of persons, S.*Tr*.377, Pl.*Lg*.721c; ἀ. καὶ ἄδοξοι D.8.66, cf. Herod.5.45. Adv. -μως Poll.5.160.

ἄνωξις βούλευσις Hsch.; cf. ἄνωγα.

ἀνώξω, v. ἄνωγα.

ἀνώπιον, τό, (ὀπή) *the part above the door*, Poll.2.53 (pl.).

ἀνώπιστος, ον, *unseen, unnoticed*, Hsch.

ἀνωρέας· οὐκ ἀπολλυμένους, Hsch.

ἀνωρία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *untimeliness*, ἀ. τοῦ ἔτεος πολεμέειν *the bad season* of the year for war, opp. ὥρα ἔτους, Hdt.8.113.

ἄνωρος, ον, *not of age, minor*, *Leg.Gort*.7.29; *untimely*, ἄ. ἀποθανών Hdt.2.79 (v.l. ἄωρος), ἐνθάδ' ἄνωρος ἐὼν ἔθανον *CEG*171.1 (Egypt, v B.C.); *unripe, sharp*, ἄνωρον· ὀξύν Hsch.; cf. ἄωρος (A) 2; adv. -ως, [πολλὰ γο]ῦσα, ὅτ' ἀνο̄ρο̄ς ο̄ν ἀγαθός *CEG*117.2 (Pharsalus, v B.C.).

ἀνώροφος, ον, (ὄροφος) *unroofed, uncovered*, Lyc.350, D.C.37.17.

ἀνώρροπος, ον, *tending upwards*, of heat, Olymp.*in Phd*. p.244 N.; κατὰ τὸ ἀ. Phlp.*in GC*229.20.

ἀνωρύομαι [ῡ], *howl aloud, utter with a howl*, πένθος *AP*7.468 (Mel.), Hld.10.16.

ἀνῷσαι, v. ἀναφέρω.

ἀνωτέρειος, α, ον, *belonging to the upper portion*, *APF*1.64 (ii B.C.).

ἀνωστικῶς, Adv. *by pushing upwards*, S.E.*P*.3.69.

ἀνωστόν· ἔγκλητον, Hsch.

ἀνώτατος, η, ον, Sup.Adj. formed from ἄνω (B), *topmost*, τὰ ἀνώτατα Hdt.2.125; θεῶν τῶν ἀνωτάτων νοητικός Euryph.ap.Stob.4.39.27 (ἀνωτάτω Mein.); ἡ ἀ. χάρις D.Chr.31.32. Adv. **ἀνωτάτω**, v. ἄνω (B).

ἀνωτερικός, ή, όν, *upper* in point of place, *inland* (v. ἄνω (B) A. II. 1 φ), Act.Ap.19.1.

2. of a medicine, *given by the mouth*, τροχίσκος Archig.ap.Aët.9.42, cf. Cass.Fel.48.

II. τὸ -κόν *medicine which takes effect upwards, emetic*, Hp.*Superf*.29, Gal.10.969.

ἀνώτερος, α, ον, Comp. Adj. from ἄνω (B), *upper, higher*, Arist.*HA*496[b]35, D.H.*Rh*.1.1, Luc.*Asin*.9; ἐπιβουλῆς ἀ. γέγονεν got *the better of*, Nic.Dam.p.25 D.; ποιήσει .. ναυαγίων ἀνώτερον will make him *superior* to shipwrecks, Dionysius in *WS*20.319, neut. as Adv., Arist.*HA*503[b]18; *above*. LxxLe.11.21; *earlier* in a book, Ep.Hebr.10.8, cf. Plb.3.1.1; *to a higher place*, Ev.Luc.14.10. Adv. **ἀνωτέρω**, v. ἄνω.

ἀνωτέρωθεν, Adv. *from above, from a higher place*, Hp.*Oss*.5.

ἀνωτικός, ή, όν, = ἀνωτερικός I, *CIG*6849 (Ilium), cf. *Eranos*13.89.

ἀνωφέλεια, ἡ, *uselessness*, D.L.9.78, Aq.Je.4.14; *inconvenience*, *PHaw*.56.20 (i A.D.).

ἀνωφής, ές, *unprofitable, useless*, ἀβροσύναι Xenoph.3.1; γόοι A.*Pr*.33; σκιά S.*El*.1159; πάντα ἀ. ἦν Th.2.47; ἀ. αὐτῷ τε καὶ τοῖς ἄλλοις Pl.*R*.496d, al., form *νωφελής, Myc. *no-pe-re-a*$_2$ (neut. pl.), of wheels, *unserviceable*.

2. *hurtful, prejudicial*, Th.6.33; τινί Pl.*Prt*.334a, X.*HG*1.7.27: Comp. -έστερος E.*Fr*.48, X.*Cyn*.13.11, Pl.*Hp.Ma*.284e. Adv. -λῶς Arist.*EN*1095[a]5, *PLond*.3.908.28 (ii A.D.).

ἀνωρητος, ον, *unprofitalbe, useless*, τινί *to* one, A.*Ch*.752: abs., S.*Ant*.645, *El*.1144; γῆ X.*Cyr*.1.6.11, ἀ. καὶ θεοῖς ἐχθρός Stratt.68 K.-A.

II. *helpless*, ἄνθρωπος Eup.377.

ἀνωριμος, ον, = foreg., Phld.*Rh*.2.69 S.

ἀνωφέρεια, ἡ, *motion upwards*, opp. κατωφ., Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.92.

ἀνωρής, ές, *borne upwards, ascending*, opp. κατωφερής, of air and fire, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.143, cf.290, Aristid. Quint.3.19; ὀσμαί Arist.*Pr*.908[a]25, cf. Herm.*in Phdr*.p.178 A.; τὸ ἀ. Plu.2.649c.

2. of wine, *heady, intoxicating*, Ath.1.32c.

II. Act., *bearing upwards*; Arist.*Ph*.217[a]3.

ἀνώφλῖον, τό, (φλιά) *lintel* of a door, Suid.

ἀνώφοιτος, ον, *mounting upwards*, of air and fire, Zeno *Stoic*.1.27, cf. Ph.2.513 etc.

ἀνωρφορέω, *bear up, raise*, freq. in Eust., esp. in Pass. as 40.36, al.:—Act.,695.54.

ἀνωρφορος, ον, = ἀνωφερής, S.E.*M*.10.9, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.96, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.132 A.

ἄνωχθι, ἀνώχθω, ἄνωχθε, v. ἄνωγα.

ἄνωχμον· κελευστικόν, Hsch.

ἀνώχῠρος, ον, so prob. PZilliac.1.24 (ii B.C.); cf. ἀνοχυρόομαι, *not fortified*, X.*Ages*.6.6, *SIG*569.7 (Halasarna, iii B.C.).

II. *open, clear*, χώρα, f.l. for ἄνυδρος, Hp.*Aër*.24.

ἄξαλλα, ἡ, a herb found on the Euphrates and used as a remedy for fever, Chryserm.ap.Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.20.3 (translated by θερμόν).

ἄξελνος, ον, Ion. for ἄξενος, q.v.

ἀξέμεν, -έμεναι, v. sub ἄγω.

ἀξενάγητος, ον, *without a guide*, ψυχή Diog.*Ep*.39.2.

ἀξενᾰγώγητος, ον, *not received* or *guided as a guest*, Eust.*Prooem.*1.10.

ἀξενία, ἡ, *inhospitality*, Eratosth.ap.Str.17.1.169, D.S.1.67.

ἀξος, Ion. and poet. **ἄξεινος,** ον, *inhospitable*, of persons, opp. πολύξεινος, Hes.*Op*.715; ἀνὴρ ξένοισιν ἄ. E.*Fr*.736; ἄ. καὶ ἄγριον Pl.*Sph*.217e; of places, ὅρμος S.*Ph*.217 (lyr.); γῆ, στέγη, E.*IT*94, *Cyc*.91: Comp. and Sup. -ώτερος, -ώτατος, Id.*Alc*.556, *Med*.1264.

II. Ἄξεινος (sc. πόντος) *the Axine*, afterwds. called *the Euxine*, Pi.*P*.4.203, E.*Andr*.793 (lyr.); in full, πόρος, πόντος Ἄ., Id.*IT*253, 341.

ἄξεστος, ον, *unwrought*, πέτρος S.*OC*19, cf. *Fr*.322, *AP*7.657 (Leon.): metaph. of a poet, *rough, uncouth*, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.86.

ἀξία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, (ἄξιος) *worth, value*, τῶν φορτίων Hdt.4.196; τοῦ τιμήματος τῆς ἀξίας E.*Hipp*.623; ἡ ἀ. τοῦ δούλου Pl.*Lg*.936d; then, simply, *money-value, price, amount*, κατ' ἀξίην ἑκάστου ἀδικήματος ἐδικαίευ Hdt.1.100; ὑποτελέειν ἀξίην βασιλέϊ Id.4.201; τῆς ἀ. τιμᾶσθαι estimate the penalty *at the real amount*, Pl.*Ap*.36b, cf. e; τὴνἀξίαν τῆς βλάβης ἀπογράφεσθαι Id.*Lg*.845e; προσάπτειν ἑκάστῳ τῶν ἁμαρτημάτων τὴν ἀ. τοῦ πάθους ib.876d; μὴ κατ' ἀξίαν τῆς οὐσίας X.*Cyr*.8.4.32; σκοποῦμαι .. εἰ ἄρα ὥσπερ τῶν οἰκετῶν, οὕτω καὶ τῶν φίλων εἰσὶν ἀξίαι Id.*Mem*.2.5.2; κατὰ τὴν τῆς ὀλιγωρίας ἀ. according to *the amount* of his neglect, Decr.ap.D.18.74; ἡ κατ' ἀ. ἰσότης *proportionate* equality, Arist.*Pol*.1302[a]8; τὸ κατ' ἀ. ἴσον ib.1301[b]30; παρὰ τὴν ἀ. Id.*EN*1122[b]29, al.

2. of persons, *reputation, dignity*, Th.6.68, D.13.18, cf. 18.63; ἡ τῆς ἀρχῆς ἀ Pl.*Lg*.945[b]; ἡ τῆς ἀ. τιμή ib.744b; οἱ ἐπ' ἀξίας persons *of dignity, official* personages, Luc.*Nigr*.24; ἐξεπορεύετο μετὰ μεγάλης ἀ. with great *dignity, pomp*, Plb.38.8.6; κατὰ δουλικὴν ἀξίαν κοσμεῖσθαι D.S.5.40, like Lat. *dignitas*: *rank, office*, κόμητος ἀξίαν *Cod.Just*.12.33.8.2, *class*, τῇ τῶν μεγαλοπρεπεστάτων ἰλλουστρίων ἀξίᾳ Just.*Nov*.15.1 pr.; in the church, *office*, *Cod.Just*.1.3.41.19; *class*, τῆς ἱερατικῆς ἀξίας ib.1.2.24.15.

3. generally, a man's *due, merit, deserts*, τὴν μὲν ἀ. οὐ λάμψεαι, ἐλάσσω δὲ τῆς ἀξίης Hdt.7.39; εἰ τῆς ἀ. ἐτύγξανες Ar.*Av*.1223; κατ' ἀξίαν according to *desert* or *merit duly*, E.*Hec*.374, Pl.*R*.496a, cf. *Phd*.113e, al.; ὑπὲρ τὴν ἀ. beyond *desert, undeservedly*, E.*HF*146, D.2.3; παρὰ τὴν ἀ., οὐ κατ' ἀ., Th.7.77, cf. D.1.23.

b. *penally*, τὴν ἀ. ἀποτίνειν, ὑπέχειν, Luc.*DMort*.30.1, *Pisc*.8.

4. *moral value*, *Stoic*.3.30: pl., Cleanth.ib.1.129.

II. *estimate of* a thing's *worth, opinion*, κατὰ τὴν ἰδίαν ἀ. D.S.14.10, cf. 107; esp. *estimate* of the moral value of actions, αἱ τῶν ἐκτὸς ἀξίαι Arr.*Epict*.1.2.7, cf. 1.25.17.

ἀξιάγαστος [ᾰγ], ον, *worth admiring, admirable*, X.*Lac*.10.2, Ael.*Fr*.116, Jul.*Or*.6.190d, *PHerm*.2 (iv A.D.).

ἀξιάζω, = ἀξιόω, *think it right, expect that*, *SEG*38.1476.99 (Xanthos), *ILampsakos*34.33, *IEryth*.121.5 (all iii B.C.).

ἀξιάκουστος [ᾰκ], ον, *worth hearing*, X.*Smp*.4.44.

ἀξιακρόᾱτος, ον, *worth listening to*, Id.*Lac*.4.2 (in Sup. -ότατος).

ἀξιαπόλαυστος, ον, *delectable*, *Stoic*.3.180.

ἀξιαφήγητος, Ion. **-απήγητος,** ον, *worth telling*, Hdt.1.16,177 (Sup.), J.*AJ*15.11.5 (Sup.), Arr.*An*.1 *Praef.*1 (Comp.).

ἀξιελέητος, ον, *pitiable*, Diog.*Ep*.27.

ἀξιεπαίνετος, ον, = v.l. for sq., in X.*HG*4.4.6.

ἀξιέπαινος, ον, *praiseworthy*, Id.*Cyr*.3.3.6, D.61.15; χρῆμα, of a dead ox, Ael.*NA*2.57, etc.: Sup. -ότατος X.*HG*4.4.6. Adv. -νως Apollon.*Vit.Aeschin*.11.

ἀξιεπιθύμητος [ῡ], ον, *worthy of desire*, Hsch. s.v. ἀξιέραστον.

ἀξιέραστος, ον, *worthy of love*, X.*Cyr*.5.2.9, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.181, Plu.*Comp*.*Thes*.*Rom*.1, Luc.*DMar*.1.2, Aristaenet.1.27; οἰκονομία *PMag.Par*.1.2010: Comp., X.*Smp*.8.14.

ἀξιήκοος, ον, (ἀκοή) = ἀξιάκουστος, Diog.*Ep*.35 and 36.

ἀξιθεος, ἀξιθέωρος, v. ἀξιόθεος.

ἀξῑνάριον, τό, Dim. of sq., J.*BJ*2.8.7.

ἀξίη, ἡ, *axe-head*, ἀξίνην εὔχαλκον ἐλαΐνῳ ἀμφὶ πελέκκῳ Il.13.612.

2. *battle-axe* (expl. as δίστομος πέλεκυς by Hsch.), ib.15.711, cf. Hdt.7.64; Alcmaeonis1.3 p.33 B.

3. *axe* for hewing wood, X.*An*.1.5.12, Ev.Matt.3.10, Ev.Luc.3.9. (Cf. Goth. *aqizi*, OE. *æx*), Lat. *ascia* (fr. **acsia*.) Call.*Cer*.6.35, S.*Ant*.1109 (perh. here used for digging; cf. *AB* 62.9, as expl. of σκαφεῖον, mod. Gk. ἀξίνα *pickaxe*).

ἀξιίδιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., *PTeb*.794.13 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.783.12 (pl., iii B.C.) J.*BJ*2.8.9.

ἀξῑνογλῠφία, *cutting into with an axe*, Phys.B.164.2.

ἀξῑνογλῠ́φω, *cut into with an axe*, Phys.B.164.1, 169.1.

ἀξῑνομαντεία, ἡ, *divination by axes*, Plin.*HN*36.142.

ἀξῑνοκράτημα [ρᾰ], ατος, τό, *helve of an axe*, Zonar. s.v. στελεός.

ἀξιπληκτος, ον, *struck by an axe*, *An.Par*.3.114, Sch.Il.1.1.

ἄξῑνος, ὁ, = ἀξίνη, (distd. fr. πέλεκυς) *SEG*24.361.14 (Thespiae, iv B.C.).

ἀξινῶρυξ· *acisculus, ligo*, *Gloss*.

ἀξιοβίωτος, ον, *worth living for*, οὐκ ἀξιοβίωτόν ἐστιν X.*HG*4.4.6.

ἀξιδάκρῡτος, ον, *worthy of tears*, Sch.E.*Med*.1221.

ἀξιδότας, α, ὁ, *having the entitlement to give*, *IG*9(1).609.17 (Locris, v B.C.).

ἀξιδοτος, ον, *deserving, honourable*, *IGRom*.4.1398 (Smyrna).

ἀξιεργός, όν, *fit for, capable of work*, X.*Oec*.7.34.

ἀξιζηλος, ον, *enviable*, Ael.*VH*12.64, Them.*Or*.13.175b (Sup.). Adv. -λως Suid., Ael.*NA*6.15, 43.

ἀξιζήλωτος, ον, *enviable, admirable*, *TAM*2.767.23 (Lycia), *IG*12(7).231.4 (Amorgos, ii/i B.C.); adv. -ως, *BMus.Inscr*.925.21 (Branchidae, i B.C.), Phld.*Piet*.66 (Sup.); νίκη Plu.*Flam*.20.

2. *worthy of emulation*, Dsc.*Praef*.4.

ἀξιζήτητος, ον, *worth inquiry*, Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*6.7.

ἀξιθάνᾰτος [θᾰ], ον, *worthy of death*, Sch.A.*Th*.582.

ἀξιθαύμαστος, ον, *wonder-worthy*, X.*Mem*.1.4.4. (Comp.), Callix.1, Aristeas282.

ἀξιθέᾱτος, Ion. **-ητος,** ον *well worth seeing*, Hdt.1.14, 184, al., X.*Smp*.1.10, Corn.*ND*17: Comp. -ότερος Plu.*Demetr*.43: Sup. -ότατος Hdt.2.176, X.*Lac*.4.2.

ἀξιθεος (A), ον, (θεός) *worthy of God*, Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.34.

ἀξιθεος (B), ον, (θέα) *worth seeing*, Alciphr.3.55:—in poet. forms **ἀξίθεος** *Epigr.Gr*.981; **ἀξιθέωρος,** ον, ibid. (Philae).

ἀξιθρηνος, ον, *worthy of lamentation*, E.*Alc*.904 (lyr.).

ἀξιθρῐάμβευτος, ον, *worth being led in triumph*, Suet.*Calig.*47.

ἀξικαταφρόνητος, ον, *deserving contempt*, Iamb.*VP*31.206.

ἀξικοινώνητος, ον, *worthy of our society*, Pl.*R*.371e; *worthy to share in*, τοῦ συλλόγου *Lg*.961a.

ἀξικτητος, ον, *worth getting*, X.*Cyr*.5.2.10, Paus.1.9.5, Philostr.*Ep*.9; ἐς φιλίαν Aristid. Quint.3.18.

ἀξιληπτος, ον, *worth acceptance, precious*, Hsch.

ἀξιλογος, ον, *worthy of mention, remarkable*, ὁ ἐν Ἐφέσῳ νηός Hdt.2.148, etc.; πόλεμος -ώτατος Th.1.1; τοῦτο -ώτερον X.*Cyr*.8.2.13; ἀ. λίθοι; Suid. Adv. -γως X.*Mem*.1.5.5, Aristeas72, Phld.*Rh*.1.2 S., al., Plu.2.128e.

2. of persons, *of note, important*, τοὺς μάλιστα ἐν τέλει καὶ ἀξιολογωτάτους Th.2.10, etc.; as honorific title, of Apollo, *POxy*.1578.iii.2, 2153.1.27; of prominent citizens, sup., *MAMA* 8.508, 509 (Aphrodisias), *Didyma*156, 168; of women, *IHadr*.68, *ITrall*.240 (all iii A.D.).

3. ἀ. μιμήματα imitations of *worthy* objects, Pl.*Lg*.669e.

ἀξιμᾰθής, ές, = sq., X.*Ep*.7 (Comp.).

ἀξιμάθητος [ᾰ], ον, *worth being learnt*, Iamb.*VP*3.14.

ἀξιμᾰκάριστος [κᾰ], ον, *worthy to be deemed happy*, X.*Ap*.34 (Sup.).

ἀξιμανεῖς· δυνατώτεροι, Hsch.

ἀξιμᾰχος, ον, *a match for* another *in battle* or *war*, τινί Hdt.7.157, Th.8.38; πρός τινα Plu.*Cat.Ma*.12, etc.: abs., Hdt.3.19, 8.63, Th.8.80, Aen.Tact.2.5.

2. c. inf., *sufficient in strength* or *number*, νέες ἀξιόμαχοι τῇσι Αἰγινητέων συμβαλεῖν Hdt.6.89; νεῶν .. ἀξιομάχων δέκεσθαι τὸν ἐπιόντα Id.7.138, cf. 101; ἀξιόμαχόν τι δρᾶν D.C.43.4. Adv. -χως, τινὶ συνεστάναι Plu.*Sull*.19.

ἀξιμίμητος [ῑ], ον, *worthy of imitation*, Ecphant.ap.Stob.4.7.65.

ἀξιμῑσής, ές, *worthy of hate, hateful*, D.C.78.21.

ἀξιμίσητος [ῑ], ον, = foreg., Plu.2.10a, 537d, D.C.38.44:—also **ἀξιόμῑσος,** ον, A.*Eu*.366 (lyr.).

ἀξιμνημόνευτος, ον, *worthy of mention*, Pl.*Prt*.343a, *Smp*.178a, X.*HG*4.8.1, etc.

ἀξιμνηστος, ον, - foreg., *Gloss*.

ἀξιμορφος, ον, *shapely, beautiful*, Man.4.513.

ἀξινῑκος, ον, *worthy of victory, Cratin.171.2 K.-A.; worthy of being preferred*, X.*Cyr*.1.5.10: τὸν ἀ. δεκάπρωτον *SEG*31.372 (Olympia, ii A.D.); c. inf., -ότερος ἔχειν τοῦτο τὸ κράτος *more worthy* to hold this supremacy, Hdt.7.187, cf. 9.26: Sup., Luc.*Anach*.36, adv. -κως, *Didyma*194.12.

ἀξιπᾰθεῖ, gloss on βρενθύεται, Hsch. (ἀναξιο- *La*.).

ἀξιπᾶμων, ον, gen. ονος, perh. *worthily endowed*, Lyr.ap. Favorinus*Exil*.11.6 B.

ἀξιπενθής, ές, *lamentable*, E.*Hipp*.1465.

ἀξιπιστεύομαι, *to be worthy of belief*, Phld.*Po*.1676.11.

ἀξιπιστία, ἡ, *trustworthiness*, Hipparch.1.1.7, Phld.*Rh*.1.45 S., D.S.1.23, Longin.16.2, etc.

2. *plausibility*, J.*BJ*1.32.2; *credibility*, Alex.*Fig*.1.17.

ἀξίπιστος, ον, *trustworthy*, Pl.*Alc*.1.123b; ἀ. ἂν εἰκότως φαίνοιτο D.1.3; Κτησίας οὐκ ὢν ἀ. Arist.*HA*606^{a}8, al.; ἀ. εἴς τι X.*Mem*.1.5.2; ναύλοχα ἀ. πρὸς τοσαύτην ναυτιλίαν *sufficient for* .., Plu.*Caes*.58: Comp., Phld.*Mus*.p.77 K.

2. of evidence, *trustworthy*, Arist.*GA*741^{a}37. Adv. -τως, ἀ. συνῶπται 741^{a}34.

3. in bad sense, *plausible*, in Adv. -τως Timae.70, Gal.17(2).139.

ἀξιπιστοσύνη, ἡ, = -πιστία, Man.4.505.

ἀξίποινος, ον, *exacting due punishment*, of Athena at Sparta, Paus.3.15.6.

ἀξιπρεπής, ές, *proper, becoming*, σῶμα X.*Smp*.8.40 (Sup.), cf. Phld.*Rh*.2.30 S, adv. -πῶς, *SEG*37.501 (Phthiotic Thebes, vi A.D.).

ἀξιπροστάτευτος [ᾰ], ον, *worthy of command*, Poll.1.178.

ἀξιόρᾱτος, ον, *worth seeing*, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.32, Ph.1.441.

ἄξιος, ία, ιον, (ος, ον Nonn.*D*.8.314), for *ἄγ-τιος, *counterbalancing*, cf. ἄγω VI: hence prop. *weighing as much, of like value, worth as much as*, c. gen., βοὸς ἄ. Il.23.885; νῦν δ᾽ οὐδ᾽ ἑνὸς ἄξιοί εἰμεν Ἕκτορος we are not — all together—*worth* one Hector, 8.234, cf. Hdt.1.32, 7.21; πάντων Ζεὺς ἄξιον ἦμαρ ἔδωκεν Il.15.719; so πολλοῦ ἄ. *worth* much, X.*An*.4.1.28, Pl.*Smp*.185b, etc.; πλείονος ἄ. Id.*Phdr*.235b, etc.; πλείστου ἄ. Th.2.65, Pl.*Grg*.464d, etc.; παντός, τοῦ παντὸς ἄ., E.*Fr*.275, Pl.*Sph*.216c; παντὸς ἄ., c. inf., Ar.*Av*.797; λόγου ἄ., = ἀξιόλογος, Hdt.1.133, Th.1.73, etc.; σπουδῆς, μνήμης ἄ., Plu.2.35a, 172e:—opp. to these are οὐδενὸς ἄ. Thgn.456; ἢ παντὸς ἢ τὸ παράπαν οὐδενός Pl.*Phlb*.64d; ὀίγου Id.*Grg*.497b, etc.; σμικροῦ Id.*R*.504d, etc.; βραχέος Id.*Lg*.692c; μείονος, ἐλάττονος ἄ. X.*Vect*.4.50, Cyr.2.2.14; πολλαπλασίου τιμήματος ἄ. κτήσεις Arist.*Pol*.1306^{b}12; also εἰς ὀγδοήκοντα μνᾶς ἄ. *worth* up to a sum of .., D.27.10.

2. c. dat. pers., σοὶ δ᾽ ἄξιόν ἐστιν ἀμοιβῆς 'tis *worth* a return to thee, i.e. will bring thee a return, Od.1.318; πολέος δέ οἱ ἄξιος ἔσται Il.23.562; βασιλεῖ ἂν πολλοῦ ἄξιοι γένοιντο X.*An*.2.1.14.

3. abs., *worthy, goodly*, ἄξια δῶρα Il.9.261; ἄ. ὦνος a *goodly* price, Od.15.429; ὅθεν κέ τοι ἄξιον ἄλφοι it would bring thee *a good price*, 20.383; φέροντες ὅ τι ἕκαστος ἄξιον εἶχε X.*Cyr*.3.3.2.

b. in Att. in an exactly opposite sense, 'good value for the money', i.e. *cheap*, Ar.*Eq*.672, 895: Comp., ib.645; ὡς ἀξιώτατον πρίασθαι Lys.22.8; ἵν᾽ ὡς ἀξιώτατον ὑμῖν πωλοῖεν Id.22.11, ἀξιώτερον τὸν σῖτον ὠνήσεσθε εἰ δὲ μή, τιμιώτερον 22.22; ὡς ἄ. γεγόνασιν οἱ πυροὶ ἐν τῇ ἀγορᾷ Thphr.*Char*.3.3, cf. X.*Vect*.4.6.

4. *deserved, meet, due*, δίκη S.*El*.298, X.*Oec*.12.19; χάρις Id.*HG*1.6.11; ἄξια δράσας ἄξια πάσχων *fit* suffering for *fit* deeds, A.*Ag*.1527, cf. E.*Ion*735.

5. of persons, οἱ ὡωυτοῦ ἄξιοι those *of* one's own *rank*, his *peers*, Hdt.1.107.

6. *sufficient for*, c. gen., ἄ. τοῦ πολέμου τὰ χρήματα D.14.27.

7. αἰδοῦς ἀξίαν .. τὴν προθυμίαν μᾶλλον ἢ θράσους more *like* modesty than rashness, Arist.*Cael*.191^{b}25.

II. after Hom., in moral relation, *worthy, estimable*, of persons and things, Hdt.7.224, etc.; οὐδὲν ἀξία nothing *worth*, A.*Ch*.445; ἀξίαν κἀπ᾽ ἀξίων Id.*Eu*.435; ἀξίων γεννητόρων ἤθη φυλάσσεις E.*Ion*735.

2. *worthy of, deserving*, mostly c. gen. rei, ἄξιον φυγῆς, ἄξια στεναγμάτων, γέλωτος, Id.*Med*.1124, *Or*.1326, Heracl.507; ἐγκωμίων τί ἀξιώτερον ἤ ..; X.*Ag*.10.3: c. gen. pers., ποιεῖν ἄξια οὔτε ὑμῶν οὔτε πατέρων Th.2.71; ἄξιον τοῦ πατρός Isoc.9.80; ἄξια τοῦ Μαραθῶνος διανοεῖσθαι Plu.*Cim*.5.

b. c. gen. rei et dat. pers., ἡμῖν δ᾽ Ἀχιλλεὺς ἄξιος τιμῆς *is worthy of* honour *at* our *hands*, E.*Hec*.309; πολλῶν ἀγαθῶν ἄ. ὑμῖν Ar.*Ach*.633; ἄ. πλείστου Λακεδαιμονίοις Th.4.81; θανάτου τῇ πόλει X.*Mem*.1.1.1, cf. 1.2.62; εἰμὶ δ᾽ οὐ τούτων ὑμῖν ἄ. D.21.217; χάριτος ἄ. τῇ πόλει Antipho 6.10; later τιμῆς ἄ. παρὰ πάντων Luc.*Tox*.3.

3. c. inf., Προθοήνορος ἀντὶ πεθάσθαι ἄ. *worthy* to be killed instead of him, Il.14.472, cf. Th.1.76; τίεσθαι δ᾽ ἀξιώτατος A.*Ag*.531; ἄ. θρήνων τυχεῖν S.*Aj*.924; ἄξιοι δουλεύειν *only fit* to be slaves, Arist.*Pol*.1254^{b}36; also ἄ. σέβειν E.*Heracl*.315 (Elmsl.).

b. ἄξιός εἰμι, like δίκαιός εἰμι, I *deserve* to .., ἄξιός εἰμι πληγὰς λαβεῖν Ar.*Ec*.324; ἄξιός εἰμι ἀπολαῦσαι X.*Cyr*.5.4.19: abs., the inf. being supplied, *authorized* to act, And.1.132; ἄ. γάρ, emphatically, Pl.*Tht*.143e.

c. later ἄ. ἵνα Ev.Jo.1.27.

4. ἄξιόν [ἐστι] 'tis *meet, fit, due*, ἄξιον εἶναι τρεῖς ἀντὶ πεφάσθαι Il.13.446; ἄ. μνήμην ἔχειν Hdt.1.14: later c. fut. inf., ἄ.διαπορήσειν Did.*in D*.9.15.

b. c. dat. pers. et inf., τῇ πόλει γὰρ ἄξιον ξυλλαβεῖν τὸν ἄνδρα 'tis *meet* for the city, is *worth* her *while* .., Ar.*Ach*.205; τί σοι ζῆν ἄξιον; Id.*Nu*.1074; cf. *Av*.548; ἄξιόν γε πᾶσιν ἐπολολύξαι Id.*Eq*.616; freq. in X. as ὡς οὐκ ἄξιον εἴη βασιλεῖ ἀφεῖναι κτλ. that it was not *meet* for him .., *An*.2.3.25.

c. the inf. is sts. omitted, ἄξιον γὰρ Ἑλλάδι 'tis *meet* in the eyes of Hellas [so to do], Ar.*Ach*.8; and sts. the dat., ἄξιόν ἐστι *operae pretium est*, it is *worth while*, ἐνθυμηθῆναι D.1.21; γαμεῖν οὐκ ἄξιον E.*Alc*.628.

III. Adv. ἀξίως, c. gen., ἐμάχοντο ἀξίως λόγου Hdt.6.112; οὔτε ἑωυτοῦ ἀ. Id.3.125; οὐκ ἀ. ἀπηγήσιος ibid.; τῆς ἀδικίας Th.3.39; ἀ. τοῦ θεοῦ, τῆς θεᾶς, *OGI*331.9 (Pergam.), *Inscr.Magn*.33.30, cf. 1Ep.Thess.2.12: abs., S.*OT*133, etc.; κολάσετε ἀξίως *as* they *deserve*, Th.3.40.

ἀξιοσέβαστος, ον, *worthy of reverence, worshipful*, Eust.ad D.P.p.72.22.

ἀξιόσκεπτος, ον, *worth considering*, X.*HG*6.1.13.

ἀξιοσπούδαστος, ον, *worthy of zealous endeavours*, X.*Lac*.10.3 (Comp.), Plu.2.5d.

ἀξιοστράτηγος [ρᾰ], ον, *worthy of being general* or *worthy of a great commander*, X.*An*.3.1.24 (Comp.), D.C.36.24 codd. (Sup.):—**-στρᾰτηγικός** is found as v.l. in Arr.*An*.4.11.9 and D.C.41.55, and **-στρᾰτήγητος** Id.45.42.

ἀξιοσῦλος, ον, *liable to seizure*, *GDI*1151.6 (Elis).

ἀξιοτέκμαρτος, ον, *worthy of being brought in evidence, credible*, ἀξιοτεκμαρτότερον τοῦ λόγου τὸ ἔργον deeds are *stronger proof* than words, X.*Mem*.4.4.10.

ἀξιοτίμησις [τῑ], εως ἡ, *valuing, appraisement*, Sch.Aristid.p.281 F.

ἀξιοτίμητος [ῑ], ον, *highly prized, valuable*, Ph.1.461:—also

ἀξιοτῑμος, ον, Nic.Dam.p.94 D., X.*Ep*.2.3 (Comp.), App.*BC*3.19 (Sup.).

Ἀξιοττηνός, ὁ, epith. of the divinity Μήν *TAM*5(1).251, *SEG*37.1000, 1001 (Lydia, ii/iii AD).

ἀξιοφᾰνής, ές, (φανῆναις) *reputable*, *PLond*.2.483.72 (vii A.D.).

ἀξιοφίλητος [φῐ], ον, *worth loving*, X.*Oec*.10.3, *Stoic*.3.180.

ἀξιοχρεία, ἡ, *sufficiency, guarantee*, in pl., *CPHerm*.97.13 (iii A.D.).

ἀξιοχρείων, ονος, = sq., ἐνέχυρα *SIG*672.30 (Delph.).

ἀξιοχρέων, ονος, = ἀξιόχρεως, *SPAW*1937.156 (Miletus, iii B.C.), *Delph*.3(3).239.17 (ii B.C.).

ἀξιόχρεως, εων, gen. εω, Ion. **ἀξιόχρεος,** ον, Hdt. (though the other form occurs as v.l. 1.156, al.) and Hp.*Art*.11; both forms in *Foed.Delph.Pell*.1 *A* 15, cf. 1 *B* 9: Boeot. acc. pl. ἀξιοχρειέας, implying nom. ἀξιοχρη(Ϝ)ής, prob. rest. in *IG*7.1739.9: neut. pl. ἀξιόξρεα Hdt.5.65: dat. sg. written ἀξιοχρείῳ *IG*21183.28: Comp. and Sup. ἀξιοχρεώτερος, -ώτατος, Plb.4.3.3 (s.v.l.), 10.27.1: (χρέος):— *worthy of a thing*: hence,

I. abs., like ἀξιόλογος, *noteworthy, considerable*, πόλις Th.1.10; of a person, ὑπὸ ἀξιοχρέου καὶ ἀποθανεῖν ἡμίσεα συμφορή Hdt.5.111.

2. *serviceable, sufficient*, ἀξιόχρεον πρόφασιν προτείνειν Id.1.156; ἐπ᾽ οὐδεμιῇ αἰτίῃ ἀξιόχρεῳ Id.3.35; also of persons, ἀ. ἐγγυηραί *trustworthy, substantial*, Ar.*Ec*.1065; Pl.*Ap*.38c, cf. *Foed.Delph.Pell*. ll.cc.; εἰς ἀ. τὸν λέγοντα ἀνοίσω Pl.*Ap*.20e; στρατόπεδα ἀ. πρὸς μάχην Plb.1.19.1; τόλμα ἀ. πρὸς ἡγεμονίαν Plu.*Caes*.56.

II. c. inf., *able, sufficient to* do .., Hdt.4.126, Th.5.13; ἀξιόχρεω .. ἡμῖν ἀντιτάξασθαι D.3.27; ἢ οὐκ ἀξιόχρεως ὁ θεὸς .. τὸ μίασμα λῦσαι; E.*Or*.598. Adv. Modest.*Dig*.50.12.10; -χρέως Hsch.

III. c. gen. rei, *worthy, deserving of*, ἀξιόχρεα ἀπηγήσιος, = ἀξιαπήγητα, Hdt.5.65; ἀ. τηλικούτου πράγματος *worthy of credit* in .., D.8.49; cf. 19.131.—Rare in poets, as E. l.c.

ἀξιοχρήματος, ον, *worth money*, οἱ ἀγαθοὶ οὐκ ἀ. λέγονται ἀλλ᾽ ἀξιόλογοι Steph.*in Rh*.304.17.

ἀξιόω, pf. ἠξίωκα Isoc.18.24:—Med., v. infr. III. 2:—Pass., fut. ἀξιωθήσομαι Id.9.6, but also ἀξιώσεται S.*Ant*.637: aor. ἠξιώθην: pf. ἠξίωμαι: (ἄξιος):—*think, deem worthy*,

I. c. acc. et gen., whether in good sense, *think worthy of a reward*, ἡμᾶς ἀξιοῖ λόγου E.*Med*.962; ἑαυτὸν τῶν καλλίστων X.*An*.3.2.7; or in bad, *of a punishment*, γοργύρης Hdt.3.145; ἀ. τινὰ ἀτιμίας Philipp.ap.D.18.166; κακοῦ Pl.*Ap*.38a:—Pass., ἀξιεύμενος θυγατρὸς τῆς σῆς Hdt.9.11; λέχη .. τυράννων ἠξιωμένα *deemed worthy of* kings, E.*Hec*.366; ἀξιοῦσθαι κακῶν Antipho 3.2.10; τοῦ αὐτοῦ ὀνόματος Pl.*Phd*.103e, al.

2. c. acc. only, *esteem, honour*, S.*Aj*.1114, E.*Heracl*.918; ἀ. τινὰ προσφθέγμασιν *honour* one with words, A.*Ag*.903; of things, *value*, οὐκ ἐξ ἴσου πάσας ἀξιοῦμεν ὑπρλήψεις Phld.*Herc*.1251.12:—Pass., καλοῖς ὑμεναίοις ἀξιοῦσθαι E.*Or*.1210: abs., τύμβον ἀξιούμενον ὁρᾶσθαι Id.*Hec*.319; cf. Th.5.16.

3. *value at* a certain price, ὁπόσης ἂν τιμῆς ἀξιώσῃ τὸ πωλούμενον Pl.*Lg*.917d.

II. c. acc. pers. et inf., *think* one *worthy* to do or be, σέ τοι ἠξίωσε ναίωιν E.*Alc*.572; οὐκ ἀξιῶ ᾽γὼ ᾽μαυτὸν ἰσχύειν μέγα Ar.*Eq*.182; τί σαυτὸν ἀποτίνειν ἀξιοῖς; Pherecr.93:—Pass., Pi.*N*.10.39, A.*Pr*.242; διδάσκαλος ἀξιοῦσθαι *to be esteemed as* a teacher, Pl.*Tht*.161d.

2. *think fit, expect, require that* .., ἀ. τινὰ ἰέναι Hdt.2.162; ἀ. τινὰ ἀληθῆ λέγειν Antipho 2.3.4; οὐκ ἀ. [ὑμᾶς] τὰ μὰ μὴ δεινὰ ἐν ὀρρωδίᾳ ἔχειν we *expect* that you do not .., Th.2.89, cf.3.44; ἀ. σωτηρίαν ἐμοὶ γενέσθαι And.1.143; ἀ. καὶ παρακαλεῖν τινα c. inf., Decr.ap.D.18.165; ἀ. ἵνα .. *Inscr.Prien*.53.58, al.; simply, *ask, request*, *PEleph*.19.18, *request* (someone), ἠξίωσα τοὺς δεσπότας *INikaia*767 (iv A.D.); Apollon.Perg.1 *Praef.* (Pass.); esp. *pray*, τὸν θεὸν ὅπως .. Aristeas245, cf. LxxJe.7.16, *SIG*1181.1; τὰ -ούμενα *prayers*, Aristeas18; also, *ask, inquire* of an oracle, Ps.-Callisth.1.3.

III. c. inf. only, ἀ. κομίζεσθαι, τυγχάνειν *think one has a right to* receive, *expect* to receive, Th.1.43,7.15; προῖκα θεωρεῖν ἀ. Thphr.*Char*.6.4; ἄλλο τι ἀξιοῖς ἢ ἀποθανεῖν; Lys.22.5: with a neg., οὐκ ἀξιῶ ὑποπτεύεσθαι I *think I do* not *deserve* to be suspected, *have a right* not to be .., Th.4.86:—Pass., ὥστε ἀξιοῦσθαι λητουργεῖν so as *to be required* to .., D.27.64; υἱῷ προθύμως τἀξιούμενον ποιῶν *one's duty*, Men.663.

2. *think fit, expect, consent, resolve*, etc., and so in various senses, ἀξιῶ θανεῖν I *consent* to die, S.*OT*944, etc.; *dare*, ἀξιῶσαι μάχην συνάψαι A.*Pers*.335; *deign* to do, εἴ τις ἀξιοῖ μαθεῖν Id.*Ag*.1661, cf. S.*OT*1413; ἀξιῶ χρήματα λαμβάνειν I *do not hesitate* to receive, Pl.*Hp.Mi*.364d, etc.; οἶμαι πάντας .. φέρειν ἀξιοῦν ἔρανον I think that all *should be glad* to bring, D.21.101; *consent, allow*, ὁ θεὸς ἀξιώσι ἡμᾶς προσκ(υνεῖν) ἐν οἰγίᾳ (= ὑγιείᾳ) *POxy*.1837.16 (vi A.D.), 1857.4 (vi/vii A.D.):—freq. with neg., οὐδ᾽ ἀξιῶ μνησθῆναι I *do* not *think* them *worth* mentioning, Hdt.2.20; οὐκ ἠξίωσαν οὐδὲ προσβλέψαι A.*Pr*.217; οὐκ ἀξιώσαντες .. τοῦτο παθεῖν Th.1.102 (but ἀξιοῦτε μὴ ἀντιδοῦναι δίκην 3.66); πείθεσθαι οὐκ ἀξιοῦντες *refusing*, X.*Oec*.21.4; οὐκ ἠξιώθην καταφιλῆσαι τὰ παιδία μου *I was not allowed* .., LxxGe.31.28:—also in Med. (not in Att. Prose), ἀξιοῦσθαι μέλειν *deign* to care for, A.*Ag*.370; φονεὺς γὰρ εἶναι ἠξιώσατο *thought fit* to be, Id.*Eu*.425; οὐκ ἀξιεύμεναι ἀναμίσγεσθαι τῇσι ἄλλῃσι not *condescending* to .., Hdt.1.199; οὐκ ἀξιεύμενος ἐς τὸν .. φρόνον ἵζεσθαι not *deeming oneself worthy* to .., Id.7.16.

3. *think, deem*, ἀξιοῦντες ἀδικέεσθαι Id.6.87, cf. S.*OC*579, E.*HF*1343; ἑκάτεροι νικᾶν ἠξίουν *claimed* the victory, Th.1.55.

4. ἀ. ὥστε w. inf., Macho 328 G.

IV. *make a claim*, Id.4.58; πάντες καθ᾽ ὑπεροχὴν -οῦσιν Arist.*Pol*.1288^{a}23; ἀξίωσιν ἀ. Plb.38.7.7; ἀξιοῦν τινά τι *make a claim on* a person, X.*Mem*.3.11.12.

2. ἐγὼ μὲν οὑτωσὶ περὶ τῆς τύχης ἀξιῶ *hold* this *opinion* .., D.18.255; ἐγὼ μὲν οὐκ ἀξιῶ I *think* not, Id.20.12: in philosophic language, *lay down, maintain* (cf. ἀξίωμα II. 2), Pl.*Phd*.86d, Arist.*APr*.37^{a}10, cf. 41^{b}10, Polystr.p.24 W.; ἐν τῷ τοιῷδε ἀξιοῦντι in such a *state of opinion*, v.l. in Th.3.43.

V. ἀξιομένων (τῶν δεῖνα), official designation in *BCH*50.401 (Thespiae).

ἄξῐφος, ον, *without sword*, Lyc.50, A.D.*Synt*.187.10. Adv. **ἀξιφεί** Hdn.*Epim*.257.

ἀξιώλεθρος, ον, *pernicious*, ἐνθύμημα Procop.*Aed*.6.5, cf. Goth.4.30.

ἀξίωμα, ατος, τό, *that of which one is thought worthy, an honour*, γάμων .. ἀξίωμ᾽ ἐδέξατο E.*Ion*62; οἳ τὰς πόλεις ἔχουσι κἀξιώματα ib.605; κοινῆς τραπέζης ἀ. ἔχειν Id.*Or*.9; τὸ τῆς πόλεως ἀ. the *dignity* of the city's representative, D.18.149.

2. *honour, reputation*, E.*Supp*.424, Th.2.65. etc.; ὧν ἐν ἀξιώματι ὑπὸ τῶν ἀστῶν Id.6.15; τὸ τῶν ἐλευθέρων γυναικῶν ἀ. D.59.113; c. gen. objecti, ἀ. ἔχειν ἀρετῆς claim on ground of merit, Arist.*Pol*.1281^{b}25, Moschio Trag.9.9.

3. *rank, position*, ἀξιώματος ἀφάνεια Th.2.37; γένει καὶ τοῖς ἄλλοις ἀξιώμασιν Isoc.19.7; *office, post*, *Cod.Just*.12.33.8.3, *rank, class*, Just.*Nov*.38 pr. 3 (pl.).

4. of things, *worth, quality*, οὐ τῷ πλήθει ἀλλὰ τῷ ἀ. Th.5.8.

5. concrete, *things of dignity*, Philostr.*VS*2.5.4.

II. *that which is thought fit, decision, decree*, δαιμόνων S.*OC*1452, cf. 1459; τὰ τῶν προγόνων ἀ. D.18.210; ἀ. κενὰ καὶ νομοθεσίαι Epicur.*Ep*.2p.36 U; *decree* displayed in public (as Lat. *libellus*), Αὔγουστος Σαμίοις ὑπὸ τὸ ἀξίωμα ὑπέγραψεν *SEG*32.833 (Aphrodisias, i B.C.).

2. in Science, *that which is assumed as the basis of demonstration, self-evident principle*, Arist.*Metaph*.997[a]7, 1005[b]33, *APo*.72[a]17, Polystr.p.16 W.:—Math., *axiom*, Arist.*Metaph*.1005[a]20, etc.; Philosophical *doctrine*, τὸ Ζήνωνος ἀ. ib.1001[b]7, cf. *Xen*.979[b]22; logical *proposition*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.53, 63, etc.

3. *request, petition*, *SIG*656.6 (Abdera, ii B.C.); ἱκετικὸν ἀ. *BGU*1053 ii 7 (i B.C.), cf. Plu.2.633c.

ἀξιωμᾰτικός, ή, όν, *dignified, honourable*, προστασία Plb.10.18.8, etc.; *high in rank*, Plu.2.617d: Comp., Dam.*Pr*.54, *concerned with dignities*, Ptol.*Tetr*.163.

b. neut. pl. subst., *meretricious payments, subsidies*, *Cod.Just*.1.5.20.7.

2. in Literary Criticism, *dignified*, D.H.*Dem*.18, al.; ῥυθμός *Comp*.13; Comp., *Isoc*.3. Adv. -κῶς, κατεσκευάσθη *Dem*.43; λέγειν Hermog.*Id*.2.6.

II. *supplicatory*, Plb.20.9.9.

III. *employing logical propositions*, ἐκφορά *Stoic*.2.61: Sup., D.L.4.33. Adv.-κῶς *self-eviddently*, Steph.*in Hp*.1.59 D.

ἀξιωμάτιον, τό, Dim., *petty dignity*, Arr.*Epict*.2.2.10.

ἀξιωσις, gen. εως, Ion. ιος, ἡ, *thinking worthy*, τῆς ἀξιώσιος εἵνεκα τῆς ἐξ ἐμεῦ γῆμαι for your *deeming* it *fit* to marry from my family, Hdt.6.130.

2. *being thought worthy*, one's *reputation, character*, διὰ τὴν προϋπάρχουσαν ἀ. Th.1.138, cf. 6.54; τὴν ἀ. μὴ ἀφανίζειν Id.2.61; *excellence*, τῶν ποιημάτων D.H.*Comp*.4; ἀ. τῶν ὀνομάτων Th.3.82.4.

3. *dignity, rank,*, Id.6.71, al., App.*BC*1.79; λοχαγοῦ τάζις καὶ ἀ. Arr.*Tact*.12.4.

4. *dignity* of style, D.H.*Comp*.18.

II. *demand, claim*, on grounds of merit (opp. χρεία, on grounds of necessity), Th.1.37; ἀ. χάριτος ib.41, cf. Plb.1.67.10, *PRyl*.120.17 (ii A.D.), etc.; generally, *request*, ἐχθροῦ δενθέντος μὴ ἀποσστραφῇς τὴν ἀ. Epicur.*Fr*.215.

b. *petition*, ἀ. ἔγγραφος Plu.*Demetr*.42; = libellus, D.C.60.30; public *petition* (for the holding of market-days), *SEG*32.1149 (Magnesia ad Maeandrum, iii A.D.).

III. *opinion, principle, maxim*, τὴν ἀ. ταύτην εἰλήφεσαν .. Th.2.88, cf. Aeschin.3.220.

ἀξιωτέον, *one must think worthy*, τινά Arist.*EN*1159[b]18, Jul.*Ep*.89b; *insist on*, c. inf., Phld.*D*.3.2.

ἀξόᾰνος, ον, *without carved images*, Luc.*Syr.D*.3.

ἀξονήλᾰτος, ον, *whirling on the axle*, σύργγες A.*Supp*.181.

ἀξόνιον, τό, Dim., *small bolt* or *pin*, *Spir*.1.30, Poll.10.31; of *bolts* used in twisting the strands of torsion-engines, Hero *Bel*.82.7:—also **-ίσκος** ὁ Id.*Spir*.2.32, Ph.*Bel*.76.24.

ἀξιοιος, α, ον, (ἄξων) *belonging to the axle*, *AP*9.117 (Stat. Flacc.).

ἄξοος, ον, *unwrought, not carved*, σανίς Call.*Fr*.105.

ἄξος, ὁ, Cret., = ἀγμός St.Byz. s.v. Ὄαξος.

B. Maced. word forʹ λη, Hsch.

ἀξουγγία, ἡ, *tallow, grease*, Crateuas*Fr*.3, al., Gal.12.419:—also **ἀξούγγιον,** τό, Aët.12.1, Gal.13.57, *Hippiatr.105*; cf. ὀξύγγιον.

ἀξουγγιασμός, ὁ, *treatment with* ἀξούγγιον, *Hippiatr*.129.

ἀξυγκρότητος, ον, for ἀσυγκ-, *not welded together by the hammer*: metaph. of rowers, *not trained to pull together*, Th.8.95; of style, *not compact, rambling*, D.H.*Dem*.19.

ἀξῠλία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *want of wood*, Hes.*Fr*.206, Call.*fr.* 176.4 Pf., Str.15.2.10.

ἀξῠλιστος, ον, = sq. I, Hsch.

ἀξῠλος, ον, *having no timber*, i.e. devoid of large trees, ἄξυλος ὕλη, Il.11.155. (ajfÆ h|~ oujdei;~ ejxulivsato) Sch.Ven.ad loc., wrongly expl. (as if ἀ- intens.) *thick with trees*, Corn.*ND*13.

II. *without wood*, Hdt.4.61.185, *AP*9.89 (Phil.); also, *without a load of wood*, Luc.*Asin*.32.

III. *free from woody matter*, of galbanum, Dsc.3.83, Damocr.ap.Gal.13.916.

ἀξυμ, ἀξυν-, v. sub ἀσυμ-, ἀσυν-.

ἄξνος, ον, = ἀκοινώνητος, Hsch., Suid.

ἀξῠρής, ές, and **ἄξῠρος**, ον, *not cutting, blunt*, Hsch.

ἀξύστατος, ον, v. sub ἀσύστατος.

ἄξυστος, ον, *not scraped*, Antyll.ap.Orib.4.11.13.

ἄξων, ονος, ὁ, *axle*, Il.16.378; σιδήρεος 5.723; φήγινος ib.838, cf. Hes.*Op*.424, A.*Th*.153 (lyr.), etc., sp. αὔξων *POxy*.1986 (vi A.D.).

2. *axis*, of a cone, Arist.*Mete*.375[b]22; of a conic section, Apollon.Perg.1 *Def*.7; of a cylinder, Archim.*Con.Sph.Def*.1.260.

3. *axis of the celestial sphere*, Arist.*Mu*.391[b]26, Arat.22, D.H.2.5; ἄ. νοητός Eust. 1389.59.

4. metaph., *course, path* of action, LxxPr.2.9, 2.18.

II. οἱ ἄξονες *the wooden tablets of the laws* in Athens, *made to turn upon an axis*, Plu.*Sol*.23, 25, Plu.2.779b, Ammon.*Diff*.57, Sch.Ar.*Av*.1354; sg., πρōτος ἄχσōν *IG*1.104.10, D. 23.31, Luc.*Eun*.10, Plu.*Sol*.25: sg. in *IG*1.61, D.23.31.

2. in pl., *door-jambs*, Parm.1.19; Myc. *a-ko-so-ne* (pl., in sense I 1).

III. in pl., *part of a bridle bit*, X.*Eq*.10.9 and 10.

IV. *the second cervical vertebra*, Poll.2.132. (Cf. Skt. *ákṣas*, Lat. *axis*, OHG.*ahsa*, Lith. *ašìs* 'axle'.)

ἀογκέω, *diminish in bulk*: hence, *weaken* an arch or vault, *BCH*23.178 (Pisidia).

ἄογκος, ον, *notbulky, attenuated*, σῶμα ὡς ἀογκότατον Hp.*Nat.Hom*.9.

2. *immaterial*, Syrian.*in Metaph*.143.22; *without mass* or *bulk*, Plot.6.1.26, 6.4.5, Porph.*Sent*.27: Comp., Dam.*Pr*.372.

ἄοδμος, ον, v. ἄνοδμος.

ἀοζέω, *serve, wait on*, A.*Fr*.54.

ἀία, Ion. -ία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *attendance* on a god, *service*, *Epigr.Gr*.425 (Phryg.); (of husband and wife).

ἀος, ὁ, = θεράπων, *servant, attendant*, esp. belonging to a temple, A.*Ag*.231 (lyr.), cf. Call.*fr.* 563 Pf., *Del*.249 (cj.), *IG*9(1).976 (Corc.). (*sm̥-sod-yos*, root *sed-*'go' Slav. *chodŭ*, cf. ὁδός.); fem., τὰν .. ἄ., *SEG*15.385.2 (Dodona, v B.C.; unless erron, for τὸν); v. also ἆζος.

ἄοζος, ον, = ἄνοζος, q.v.

ἀοῖα, τά, trees cut down and dedicated to Aphrodite, Nassandros (sic) ap.Hsch.

ἄοιγον·, ὀλέθριον, Hsch. (leg. λουγόν).

ἀοιδάω, = ἀοιδιάω, dub. in Simon.174, cf. Hdn.Gr.1.439.

ἀοιδή, [ᾰ], Att.contr. **ᾠδή** (q.v.), ἡ,: (ἀείδω):—*song*, whether:

1. *art of song*, αὐτὰρ ἀοιφὴν θεσπεσίην ἀφέλοντο Il.2.599; ὡς ἄρα τοι .. θεὸς ὤπασε θέπιν ἀ. Od.8.498.

2. *act of singing, song*, οἱ δ' εἰς ἱμερόεσσαν ἀ. τρεψάμενοι 18.304; ὑπ' ὀρχηθμῷ καὶ Hes.*Sc*.282.

3. *thing sung, song*, στονόεσσαν ἀ. οἱ μὲν ἄρ' ἐθρήνεον Il.24.721, cf. Od.1.351, Hdt.2.79, Alc.*Supp*.4.24, Pi.*N*.11.18 (pl.), etc.; whether of joy or sorrow, cf. A.*Eu*.954 (lyr.) with S.*Ant*.883; λύρας ἀ. E.*Med*.425 (lyr.).

b. of a book of poems, *AP*4.1.1 (Mel.).

4. *theme of song, person sung of*, ἵνα ἦσι καὶ ἐσσομένουσιν ἀ, Od.8.580, cf. Thgn.252, Theoc.12.11; στυγερὴ δέ τ' ἀ. ἔσσετ' ἐπ' ἀνθρώπους [Κλυτσιμήστρα] Od.24.200.

5. = ἐπῳδή, *spell incantation*, ὀχῆες ὠκείαις .. ἀναθρῴσκοντες ἀοιδαῖς A.R.4.42, cf. 59. Cf. ᾠδή. [Dissyll. in Hes.*Th*.48 (unless λήγουσί τ' ἀοιδῆς be read) and in Pi. l.c. (unless μελίζεν be read).]

ἀοιδιάω, poet. for ἀείδω, Od.5.61, 10.227, Hermesian.7.13.

ἀοιδικός, ή, όν, *musical*, prob. coined by Sch.Heph.p.130 C.

ἀοιδιμος, ον, Boeot. ἀϜύδιμος Corinn.40 fr.5(*a*).8 P.; *sung of, famous in song* or *story*, Hdt.2.79, 135, Pi.*P*.8.59, etc.; *full of song, skilled in song*; προφάταν Id.*Pae*.6.6; from Pi. (*Fr*.76) downwds. a favourite epith. of Athens; ἀ. πόμα a *glorious* draught, Id.*N*.3.79, etc.; ἀ. εὐνομίῃσιν *famous* for his justice, *IG*7.94 (Nisaea), cf. Luc.*Tim*.38, App.*BC*2.82, etc.: Sup., Plu.*Ant*.34:—only once in Hom., and in bad sense, (cf. Od.24.200 s.v. ἀοιδή 4), ὡς .. ἀνθρώποισι πελώμεθ' ἀοίδιμοι Il.6.358.

II. *won by song*, ἄγρα, of the Sphinx's victims, E.*El*.471 (lyr.).

ἀοιδοθέτης, [ᾰ], ον, ὁ, *lyric poet*, *AP*7.50 (Archim.).

ἀοιδκῆρυξ, Dor. **-κᾶρυξ,** ὁ, *herald who announces singers*, *IG*5(1).1314.15 (Thalamae, ii A.D.).

ἀοιδλαβράκτας, α, ὁ, *boaster in song*, cj. in Pratin.*Trag*.6.6 S.

ἀοιδμάχος, [ᾰ], ον, *fighting with verses*, λογολέσχαι *AP*11.140 (Lucill.).

ἀοιδπόλος, ὁ, *one busied with song, poet*, like μουσοπόλος, *AP*7.594,595 (Jul. Aegypt.), cf. *APl*.4.75 (Antip.).

2. *ode-devoted*, of lyric poetry, Aus.*Ep*.10.

ἀοιδός [ᾰ], ὁ, (ἀείδω) *singer, minstrel, bard*, Il.24.720, Od.3.270, al., Hes.*Th*.95, *Op*.26, Sapph.92, etc.; ἀ. ἀνήρ Od.3.267; θεῖος ἀ. 4.17, 8.87, al.; τοῦ ἀρίστου ἀνθρώπων ἀ. Hdt.1.24; πολλὰ ψεύδονται ἀ. Sol.29 W.: c. gen., γόων, χρησμῶν ἀοιδός, E.*HF*110, Heracl.403; πρᾶτος ἀ., of the cock, Theoc.18.56.

2. fem., *songstress*, πολύϊδρις ἀ. Id.15.97; of the nightingale, Hes.*Op*.208; of the Sphinx, S.*OT*36, E.*Ph*.1507 (lyr.); ἀοιδὸς Μοῦσα Id.*Rh*.386 (lyr.).

3. *enchanter*, S.*Tr*.1000.

II. as Adj., *tuneful, musical*, τὴν ἀοιδὸν ἀκρίδα *AP*7.198 (Leon.Tarent.); comp., ἀοιδοτέρα Alcm.1.97 P.; sup.; ἀοιδοτὰταν ὄρνιθα E.*Hel*.1109 (lyr.), cf. Phanocl.1.22, Theoc.12.7, Call.*Del*.252, *IG*12(2).443; comp. adv. φθέγξετ' ἀοιδότερον *AP*11.195 (Diosc.).

2. Pass., = ἀοίδιμος, *famous*, πολλὸν ἀουδοτέρη Arcesil.ap.D.L.4.30, *AP*9.424 (Duris), sup. *SEG*11.773 (epigr. Sparta, iv A.D.).

III. = εὐνοῦχος, Hsch.

ἀοιδοτόκος [ᾰ], ον, *inspiring song*, *AP*9.364 (Nestor).

ἀοίκητος, ον, *uninhabited*, ἀ. καὶ ἔρημος ἡ Λιβύη Hdt.2.34, cf. 5.10, Pl.*Lg*.778b; *uninhabitable*, Arist.*Mete*.362[b]9, Isoc.4.148, 15.22.

II. *houseless*, ποιεῖν τινα ἀοίκητον *banish* one *from home*, D.45.70, cf. Luc.*Gall*.17.

ἀοιδος, ον, *houseless*, Hes.*Op*.602, E.*Hipp*.1029, Pl.*Smp*.203d, etc.; ἐπὶ ξένης χώρας ἄοικος S.*Tr*.300; of animals, Arist.*HA*488[a]21: Comp., D.Chr.6.62.

II. ἄ. εἰσοίκησις a *homeless*, i.e. *miserable*, home, S.*Ph*.534, cf. Nonn.*D*.17.42.

ἄοῖος, v. ἠοῖος.

ἄοιμος, ον, = ἄρρητος, acc. to Hsch.; but also ἄοιμος· ἄπορος ἢ ἀληθὴς ἢ ἀπρόστυχος, Id.

ἀοινέω, *abstain from wine*, Hp.*Morb*.3.7.

ἀοιδία, ἡ, *abstinence from wine*, Str.15.1.45.

ἀοιδος, ον, *without wine*, ἄοινοι χοαί, offered to the Erinyes, A.*Eu*.107 (whence they are themselves called) ἄοινοι, S.*OC*100; ἀλίνοις ἐμμανεῖς θυμώμασιν frenzied with the *wine* of wrath, A.*Eu*.860; ἄ. συμπόσιον Thphr.ap.Plu.2.679a; νηφαντικὴ καὶ ἄ. κρήνη Pl.*Phlb*.61c.

2. of men, *having no wine, sober*, X.*Cyr*.6.2.27; also of a place, *having none*, ib.26.

3. *without use of wine*, ἀοινοτέρα τροφή Arist.*Pol*.1336[a]8; ἄοτνος μέθη Plu.2.716a.

ἀοκνία, ἡ, *not shrinking from*, c. gen., πόνων Hp.*Epid*.6.4.18; censured by Poll.3.120.

ἀοιδος, ον, *without hesitation, resolute*, ἀνήρ Hes.*Op*.495; φύλακα τροφῆς ἄοκνον S.*Aj*.563; ἄ. πρὸς μελλητάς Th.1.70; ἕψομαί γ' ἀ. Cleanth.*Stoic*.1.118; πρὸς τὰς ἀναγκαίας χρήσεις Epicur.*Ep*.3p.64 U.; πρὸς τοὺς πόνους Plu.*Pel*.3; ἄ. βλάβη *pressing, present* mischief, S.*Tr*.841. Adv. -νως *without hesitation*, Hp.*Art*.38, Pl.*Lg*.649b, Orib.*Syn*.*Praef.*: Sup. -ότατα X.*Cyr*.1.4.2.

ἀολλεῖ·, συνάγει, Hsch.

ἀολλήδην, Adv. of sq., *in a body, together*, Epic. in *Arch.Pap.7.7*, Opp.*H*.1.788; of two only, Mosch.2.49, cf. sq.

ἀολλής, ές, (v. εἴλω) *all together, in throngs* or *crowds*, freq. in Hom., esp. of warlike hordes, always in pl., Ἀργεῖοι δ' ὑπέμειναν ἀολλέες Il.5.498; βάλλον δ' εἰν ἐλεοῖσιν ἀολλέα they put [the joints] *all together on the dressers*, Od.14.432; τύραννον μέγ' ἐπαίνενες ἀόλλεες Alc.37 A, cf. Sapph.*Supp*.20b.2; χωρῶμεν δὴ πάντεσ ἀολλεῖς S.*Ph*.1469 (lyr.); of two only, *together*, Id.*Tr*.514 (lyr.); cf. foreg.

ἀόλλησις, εως, ἡ, etym. of ἀλλᾶς, *EM*68.31.

ἀολλίζω, *gather together*, ἀόλλισσαν κατὰ ἄστυ γεραιάς Il.6.287; ἀολλίσσασα γεραιάσ ib.270; ἀ. τὸν ὄχλον Pherecyd.11 J.:—Pass., *come together, assemble*, πάντες ἀολλίσθησανἈχαιοίIl.19.54; πρίν περ ὅμιλον ἀολλισβήμεναι 15.588; νῆσοι ἀολλίζονται Call.*Del*.18, Τρώων ἀόλλιζον φάλαγγας B. 15(14).42 S.-M.

2. later of things, *gather together, heap up*, ὄλβον *AP*9.649 (Maced.); Βάκχον ib.772 (Phoc.);

ἀολλόπους, ἀόξοος, ff.ll. for ἀελλόπους, ἄξοος, Hsch.

ἀόμμᾰτος, ον, = ἀνόμματος, Tz.*H*.1.538.

ἀόξοος· ἀδιάγλυφος Hsch. (*La*.).

ἄοπλος, ον, *without heavy armour on* (cf. ὁπλίτης), Th.4.9, etc.: generally, *unarmed*, Pl.*Prt*.321c; τὰ τυφλὰ τοῦ σώνατος καὶ ἄοπλα καὶ ἄχειρα, i.e. the back, X.*Cyr*.3.3.45; ἅρμα ἄ. a chariot *without scythes*, ib.6.4.16. Cf. ἄνοπλος.

ἄοπος, ον, (ὄψ) speechless Hsch.

II. = sq., Id.

ἄοπτος, ον, *unseen*, Antipho Soph.4.

ἄορ or **ἆορ,** ἄορος, τό (on the accent see Hdn.Gr.1.391): (ἀείρω):—properly, *hanger* or *sword hung in a belt* (cf. ἀορτήρ), Od.11.24; synon. with ξίφος, 10.294, cf. 321.—The masc. acc. pl., οὐκ ἄορας οὐδὲ λέβητας 17.222 (cf. Hsch.), is prob. f.l. for ἄορά γ’*;* Eust. 1818.5 and the Scholl. ad loc. expl. ἄορας as = ὄαπας, *women* given as prizes (cf. ἀόρων· γυναικῶν, Hsch.), or = τρίποδας.

2. later, *any weapon*, ἄορ τριγλώξιν *the trident*, Call.*Del*.31; of *the horn* of the rhinoceros, Opp.*C*.2.553. [Hom. has ᾰ in dissyll. forms, as also Hes.*Sc*.457, Call.*Hec*.1.1.1; in the trisyll. forms, ᾰ Od.17.222, al., ᾱ Il.10.484, al. In Hes.*Sc*.221, and later Poets, ᾱ even in ἄορ, which must then be written ἆορ. Hes.*Th*.283 has ἄορ as monosyll., unless we read with Tricl. γένθ’, ὁ δ’ ἄορ χρύσειον hellip.]

ἀορᾱσία, ἡ, *inability to see, blindness*, Plb.12.25[g].4, LxxGe.19.11, al., *IG*12(9).955.8, 1179.26 (Euboea); *failure to observe*, στάσεων *Inscr.Magn*.114.4.

ἀορᾱτος, ον, *unseen, invisible*, Pl.*Phd*.85e, etc.; ἀόρατος ὄψιν Alex.240.5; τραῦμ’ ἀ., ἔρως *APl*.4.198 (Maec.); ἀ. τὸ μέλλον Isoc.1.29; τὸ ἀόρατον *the unseen world, the unseen*, ἐξ οὐρανοῦ καὶ τοῦ ἀ. Pl.*Sph*.246a, cf. *Tht*.155e, al.: τὰν ἀ. ἀτραπιτὸν βιότου *obscure*, *Epigr.Gr*.223 (*Milet*); ἀ. κατά δόξαν Ath.12.511d; τὸν ἀ. ὡς ὁρῶν Ep.Hebr.11.27. Adv. -τως Ph.1.157, *Placit*.2.24.5;

II. Act., *not having seen, without experience of*, παντὸς κακοῦ, δεινοῦ, Plb.2.21.2, 3.108.6: abs., Luc.*Halc*.3, see also ἀβόρατος.

ἀόρβιτος, ον, (*orbis*) *without tyres*, τροχοί *Edict.Diocl*.15.31a.

ἀοργησία, ἡ, *deficiency in the passion of anger*, Arist.*EN*1108[a]3, 1126[a]3.

2. *restraint in respect of anger, self-control*, Plu.2.452 (title), Nic.Dam.103w J., Andronic.Rhod.p.575 M., Gal.5.30.18.

ἀοργητος, ον, *not irascible*, Arist.*EN*1108[a]8:—in good sense, Phld.*Ir*.p.71 W., Plu.2.10c, Luc.*Herm*.12, Aret.*CD*1.4, etc. Adv. -τως Phld.*Lib*.p.7. O., Arr.*Epict*.3.18.6, Hierocl.*in CA*12p.47 M.

ἀοργιστος, ον, = foreg., Sor.1.88.

ἀορισταίνω, *to be in an indeterminable state*, Alcin.*Intr*.26 (179.28 H.), *to be indeterminate*, Procl.*Inst*.124, Phlp.*in GA*191.34, Sch. Hermog.*Stat*. in Rh.4.82 W., Dam.*Pr*.436; *to be undecided, uncertain* (of a fact), Ps.-Alex.Aphr.*in SE*57.24.

2. *make* ἀόριστος, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.78 P.

ἀοργεύω, = sq., Arc.142.4.

ἀοργέω, *to be indeterminate*, Arist.*Pr*.941[b]26.

2. *to be without definite ideas, uncertain*, Phld.*Mus*.p.48 K., cf. S.E.*P*.1.28, Porph.*Sent*.33, Asp.*in EN*74.27.

3. *to be beimmpderate*, opp. ἔχεσθαι ὅρου, Epicur.*Fr*.465.

ἀοργία, ἡ, *indefiniteness, indeterminateness*, τῆς ὥρας Arist.*Pr*.941[b]32, cf. *Mete*.361[b]34, Thphr.*Vent*.52, Gal.4.406.

2. *illimitabity*, Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.63, Procl.*Inst*.117 D.

3. *indecision*, τῆς ψυχῆς Plot.2.4.10

4. *lack of limit*, κατὰ τὰς ἐπιθυμίας Carneisc.*Herc*.1027.14, cf. Phld.*Herc*.1251.3.

5. pl., *irregularities*, τὰς κατὰ τῶν φασμάτων τῶν τοῦ ἡλίου ἀοριστίας Epicur.*Nat*.11.6.

ἄοργος, ον, *without boundaries, debatable*, γῆ Th.1.139.

2. *limitless*, ὀρέξεις, φόβοι ἐπιθυμίαι, Epicur.*Fr*.202,203.

II. *indeterminate*, Pl.*Lg*.643d, Arist.*Metaph*.1087[a]17, al.; οὐδὲν ἀνεξέταστον οὐδ’ ἀ. D.4.36; ἄτακτα, ἀδιόρθωτα, ἀόρισθ’ ἅπαντα ibid.; ἀ. ἀξιώματα *indefinite* propositions, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.5, al.; ἀ. καὶ κρίσεως προσδεόμενον, opp. ὡρισμένον, Epicur.*Nat*.p.31 G.; ἀ. [ἄρχων] one who holds office *without limit of time*, Arist.*Pol*.1275[a]26; *uncertain*, ζωῆς τελευτή *AP*9.499: Comp. πρόληψις Phld.*Rh*.2.189 S., cf. Plot.3.9.2. Adv.-τως Pl.*Lg*.916e, Arist.*Cat*.8[b]9, al.

2. ἀ. ὄνομα or ῥῆμα an *indefinite* term, as οὐκ-ἄνθρωπος Id.*Int*.16[a]32, 16[b]14; of pronouns, A.D.*Pron*.7.1, al.

3. ὁ ἀ. (sc. χρόνος) *the aorist tense*, D.T.638.24, A.D.*Synt*.276.5, al.

ἀοργόω, in Pass., *to be indefinite*, ib.70.4, al.

ἀοργύς· ὁμιλία Zonar.; cf. ἀόρκτους (leg. ὀαριστύς).

ἀοργώδης, *indefinite*, φαντασία Hierocl.p.39 A., cf. A.D.*Pron*.5.14, *Synt*.27.4, al.; ἀ. χρόνος Eust. 1755.58. Adv., A.D.*Synt*.70.1.

ἀόρκτους· ὁμιλίας, Hsch.; cf. ἀοριστύς.

ἀόρμητος, ον, *without impulse*, Ph.1.278.

ἄορνος, ον, (ὄρνις) *without birds*, λίμνη S.*Fr*.748; ἄ. ὕψη heights *no birds can reach*, Plu.2.327c; ἄ. λίμνη lake *Avernus*, Arist.*Mir*.839[a]13; called ὁ Ἄορνος by Str.5.4.5.; ἡ ἄ. πέτρα, a hill-fort on the Indus, D.S.17.85, Plu.2.181c.

ἄορον· μοχλόν, πυλῶνα, θυρωρόν (Cypr.), Hsch.

ἄορς· ἄυπνοσ (Methymn.), Id.

ἀορτεύς [ᾰ]· ἀορτήρ, Hsch.

ἀοργέω, lengthd. form of ἀείρω, found only in aor. 1 part. Pass. ἀορτηθείς *hung up, suspended, AP7.696 (Arch.).*

ἀοργή, ἡ, (ἀείρω) in pl., = βρόγχια, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.14 (where Littré reads ἀορτρέων, -τρῃσι), *Coac*.394, cf. Ruf.*Onom*.159.

2. the *arteries* sprinfing from the heart, i.e. aorta and pulmonary artery, Hp.*Cord*.10; esp. in sg., the *aorta*, Arist.*HA*496[a]7, 513[b]4, etc.: in pl., *arteries*, Poll.2.205.

II. *knapsack that hung from* the shoulders. Men.331, Diph.40, Posidipp.10, cf. Poll.7.79, 10.139.

III. *point of suspension* of a balance, *Theol.Ar*.29.

ἀοργήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (ἀείρω) *strap to hang* anything *to, sword-belt*, Od.11.609: in pl., κουλεὸν .. χρυσέοισιν ἀορτήεσσιν ἀρηρός Il.11.31 (also expl. as οἱ κρίκοι τῆς θήκης, Hsch.), Pherecr.41 K.-A.

2. in Od.13.438 *knapsack-strap*, στρόφος ἀορτήρ, v. στρόφος.

ἀοργης, ὁ, = ἀορτή II, *PSI*858.37 (iii B.C.) (Maced.), Hsch.

2. = ἀορτήρ I, Id.

ἀοργρα, τά, *lobes of the lungs*, Hp.*Morb*.2.54.

ἀόρχης, ες, *without* ὄρχεις, *gelded*, D.C.75.14.

ἆος· πνεῦμα ἢ ἄημα (cod. ἴαμα), Hsch.

ἀοσμία, ἡ, *want of perfume*, opp. εὐοσμία, Thphr.*HP*6.6.5.

ἀοργος, ον, *having no smell*, v.l. in Hp.*Acut*.63, Arist.*Sens*.443^{a}10: Comp., ib.19; opp. εὔοσμος, Thphr.*CP*6.16.5; cf. ἄνοδμος, ἄνοσμος.

ἀοσσέω, aor. inf. ἀοσσῆσαι, *help*, τινί Mosch.4.110; cf. ἀοζέω. *sim̥-soq^{u}-i̯o-*, cf. Lat. *socius*, ἕπομαι.

ἀοργητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *assistant, helper, aider*, Il.15.254, 22.333, Od.4.165, Call.*Ap*.104, fr.18.4 Pf., A.R.1.471, etc.

ἄοστον· ἄριστον, Hsch. (i.e. λῷστον).

ἀούματα, τά, *chaff* (Cypr.), Id. (fort. λούματα, = λύματα).

ἀουνδίκιος, unexpld. wd., referring to land belonging to the ταμιεῖον, rather than κτήτορες, *POxy*.3205.14, 23, 35, etc. (iii/iv A.D.).

ἄουτος, ον, (οὐτάω) *unwounded, unhurt*, Il.18.536, Hes.*Sc*.157.

II. = ἀνήκοος, Hsch.

ἀοχλησία, ἡ, *freedom from disturbance*, τοῦ σώματος Epicur.*Ep*.3p.62 U.; ψυχῆς S.E.*P*.1.10, cf. Posidon.*Stoic*.3.5.

ἀόχλητος, ον, *undisturbed, calm*, διαγωγή D.H.1.8.: an Epicurean term, Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.79, cf. Luc.*Par*.11; τὸ τῆς σαρκὸς ἀ. Alciphr.3.55. Adv., Comp. -ότερον Gal.13.597: Sup. -ότατα Id.15.707.

ἀοχλος, ον, *not troublesome*, Hp.*Art*.78 (Sup.). Adv. -ως Id.*Fract*.31.

ἄοψ, οπος, ὁ, ἡ, *without eyes*, Hsch.

ἄπ, v. ἀπό.

ἀπᾶ, v. ἀββᾶς.

ἀπαβοιδῶρ (Lacon., = ἀπαοιδῶς), *out of tune*, Hsch.

ἀπαγγελεύς, έως, ὁ, = ἀπαγγελτήρ, Man.2.263.

ἀπαγγελία, ἡ, *report*, e.g. of an ambassador, D.19.5, al., Arist.*Rh.Al*.1438^{b}10; ἀ. ποιεῖσθαι Lycurg.14.

2. *narrative, recital, description*, ὧν .. βραχεῖα ἡ ἀ. ἀρκεῖ Th.3.67; lyric poetry is said to be δι᾽ ἀπαγγελίας αὐτοῦ τοῦ ποιητοῦ Pl.*R*.394c, cf. Phld.*Po*.5.1425.2; dramatic poetry is expressed by action καὶ οὐ δι᾽ ἀπαγγελίας Arist.*Po*.1449^{b}26, cf. ib.11, D.H.*Comp*.20.

3. *recitation* or *repetition from memory*, Plot.4.6.3.

II. *diction*, Id.*Dem*.25, Plu.*Dem*.2.

ἀπαγγέλλω, fut. -αγγελῶ, Ion. έω Simon.5.18: aor. 1 -ήγγειλα: pf. -ήγγελκα Plu.*Fab*.16:—Pass., pf. -ήγγελμαι Pl.*Chrm*.153c: aor. -ηγγέλθην Hdt.2.121.έ, E.*Hec*.672, later -ηγγέλην Plu.*Galb*.25:

1. of a messenger, *bring tidings, report*, τινί τι Il.9.626, etc., Pi.*P*.6.18, Hdt.3.25, etc.; τι πρός τινα A.*Ch*.266, X.*An*.6.3.22, etc.; ἀ. εἰς τὴν Ἑλλάδα, εἰς τὸ στρατόπεδον, ib.2.4.4, 6.4.25; τὰ παρά τινος ib.2.3.4; ταῦτα περί σου οἴκαδε Pl.*Men*.71c, cf. Hp.*de Arte*11, Th.4.122; ἀ. ἡδονάς, φόνον, E.*IT*642, *Andr*.1241: folld. by relat. clause, ἐκέλευε τὸν ἄγγελον ἀπαγγέλλειν ὅτι .. Hdt.1.127, cf. X.*An*.2.3.5; ἀ. ὡσ .. Lys.9.6: abs., πάλιν ἀ. *bring tidings, report in answer*, Od.9.95:—Pass., ἐξ ὧν .. ἀπηγγέλλετό μοι as *he was reported* to me, D.21.25: c. part., ἀπηγγέλθη .. δ νέκυς ἐκκεκλεμμένος *was reported* to be have been stolen away, Hdt.2.121.*έ*.

2. of a speaker or writer, *report, relate*, ὄψις ἀπαγγέλλει Id.1.210, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1417^{b}9, *Po*.1448^{a}21, D.H. Comp.20; ὧν ὁ παθὼν ἔνια .. αὐδ᾽ ἂν ἀπαγγεῖλαι δίναιθ᾽ ἑτέρῳ D.21.72; *describe*, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.3 (Pass.), cf. Plu.*Fab*.16; [Ῥωμαίους] ἡττημένους ὑπὸ τοῦ συγγραψέως ἀπηγγέλθαι Plb.1.15.11.

3. *recite, declaim*, Chor. in *Rev.Phil*.1.220.

II. *explain, interpret*, a dream of riddle, LxxGe.41.8, Jd.14.12.

III. *recite* or *repeat from memory*, Synes.*Ep*.111, Sch.Ar.*V*.1109 (in dramatic rehearsals), Suid. s.v. Καλλιφάνης.

ἀπαγγελσις, εως, ἡ, = ἀπαγγελία, *AB*438; rest. in *Hesperia*26.52 no. 9 line 1 (iv B.C.).

ἀπαγγελτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *one who reports, messenger*, Phryn.Trag.(?) ap.Phot.p.154 R.: metaph. of a cork, ἀ. κύρτου *AP*6.5 (Phil.).

ἀπαγγελτικος, ή, όν, *reporting*, Alcin.*Intr*.4p.154.30 H., αἴσθησις Plot.4.4.17; *narrative*, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.9.

II. Rhet., *of* or *for expression*: τὸ ἀ. *power of expressing*, Arr.*Epict*.2.23.2. Adv. -κῶς S.E.*P*.1.197.

ἀπαγγισμός, ὁ, (ἄγγος), *decanting*, *PCol*.239 (iv A.D.).

ἀπαγγη· φανερὸν ποιῶ, Hsch.

ἄπᾰγε, (imper. of ἀπάγω) *away! begone!* Lat. *apage!* ἄ. ἐς μακαρίαν Ar.*Eq*.1151; κἄπαγ᾽ ἀπὸ τῆς ὀσφύος *hands off!* Id.*Pax*1053: abs., Luc.*Prom.Es*7, *Am*.38, etc.: rarely c. part., ἄπαγε τὰ πάρος εὐτυχήματ᾽ αὐδῶν E.*Ph*.1733: pl., D.C.38.46.

ἀπαγελάξω· *abgrego*, *Gloss*.

ἀπάγελος [ᾰγ], ον, *not yet received into the* ἀγέλη, of boys under 17, Cret. word, Palch.in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.5(1).188.31 (prob. l.), Hsch.

ἀπᾰγής, ές, (πήγνυμι) *not firm* or *stiff*, πῖλοι ἀπαγέες Hdt.7.61; of water, ἀ. καὶ ἀσύστατον Plu.2.949b, cf. Gal.8.677; ὀστοῦν ἔτι ἄ. Antyll.ap.Orib.46.27.5; of flesh, *flabby*, D.L.7.1, Poll.1.191.

ἀπᾰγῑνέω, Ion. for ἀπάγω, esp. *pay* tribute ἀ. φόρον Hdt.3.89,94.

ἀπαγκάζομαι, *lift away*, ἀπὸ μὲν .. λίθον ἀγκάσσασθαι Call.*fr*. 236.1 Pf.

ἀπαγκίστρωσις, εως, ἡ, *barbed form*, Sch.Gen.Il. 21.474 (pl.).

ἀπαγκῠλόω, *make crooked*, χεῖρα v.l. in Ath.15.667c; σπάρτον *make a loop in a* rope, Hero *Aut*.27.4.

ἀπαγκωνίζομαι, *thrust the elbows away from the body*, aor. -ισάμενος Archipp.1 D.; ἀπηγκωνισμένη πάντα *elbowing* all *aside*, utterly *unabashed*, Philostr.*VA*6.11; γλῶττα ἀπηγκωνισμένη καὶ γυμνή Id.*VS*2.1.11.

II. Act. in Eust. 1221.58, *bind* one's *hands behind* him.

ἀπαγλᾱΐζω, *deprive of ornement*, τινά τινος *AP*5.219 (Agath.), cf. Poll.1.217:—Pass., Tim.*Pers*.20, Agath. 2.15, 5.14 K.

II. *honour to the full*, *IG*12(5).292 (Paros).

ἀπάγλαυται· διόλου κατάνυται, Hsch.

ἄπαγμα, ατος, τό, *fracture at a joint*, Gal.ap.Orib.46.6.1, Gal.10.424.

ἀπαγνίζω, Ion. for ἀφαγνίζω, q.v.

ἀπάγνῦμαι, *to be fractured at a joint*, Gal.ap.Orib.46.6.3; pf.part.act. ἀπεαγώς *broken*, *IG*2.1447.15 (iv B.C.); [στέφανος] *Inscr.Délos*385*a*23 (ii B.C.).

ἀπαγοράζω· *redimo*, *Gloss*.

ἀπαγόρευμα, ατος, τό, *prohibition, interdict*, Plu.2.1037d; προστάγματα καὶ ἀ. Arr.*Epict*.3.24.98.

ἀπαγγσις, εως, ἡ, *prohibition*, ἐπίρρημα -εύσεως D.T.642.5, cf. A.D.*Synt*.246.4, al.

II. *failure of strength, exhaustion*, Luc.*Anach*.37, Plu.*Ant*.45.

ἀπαγγΤέον, *one must give up*, Luc.*Herm*.47; *one must issue a prohibition*, *periv tino~* D.Chr.7.133 (dub.).

ἀπαγγτικός, ή, όν, *prohibitory*, Plu.2.1037f; τινός Corn.*ND*16; of particles, A.D.*Conj*.229.16. Adv. -κῶς Aristeas131; gloss on ἀπηλεγέως, Sch.Il.1.309.

ἀπαγγω, mostly in pres. and impf. only (ἀπερῶ being used as fut. by correct writers, ἀπεῖπον as aor., ἀπείρηκα as pf., and ἀπορρηθήσομαι, ἀπερρήθην, ἀπείρημαι as Pass. fut. aor., and pf.): aor. ἀπηγόρευσα Pl.*Tht*.200d (v.l.), D.40.44, 55.4, freq. in later writers: pf. ἀπηγόρευκα Arist.*Phgn*.808[a]11, Plu.2.1096f, etc.; Arist. (v. infr) has pf. Pass. ἀπηγορευμένος:—*forbid*, μὴ ποιεῖν τι Hdt.1.183, 3.51, Ar.*Ach*.169, etc.; ἀ. τινὶ μὴ ποιεῖν Hdt.4.125, Pl.*Prt*.334c, al.; ἀ. μηδένα βάλλειν X.*Cyr*.1.4.14; τινὶ ποιεῖν τι D.S.20.18; ἔμοιγε ἀπηγόρευες ὅπως μὴ .. ἀποκρινοίμην Pl.*R*.339a; τοῦ νόμου ἀπαγορεύοντος ἐάν τις .. Lys.9.6; ἀ. τι Id.10.6; περὶ ὧν ὁ νόμος ἀ. μὴ κινῶσιν Arist.*Pol*.1298[a]38; w.acc., ὁ νόμος .. αὐτῇ ἀπαγορεύει τὴν τοῦ παιδὸς διαδοχήν Just.*Nov*.22.40; τὰ ἀπηγορευμένα things *forbidden*, ib.1336[b]9, cf. S.E.*P*.1.152; abs., *make a prohibition*, *SEG*33.1468 (Ptolemais, Cyrenaica, ii/i A.D.).

2. *dissuade*, πολλὰ ἀπαγορεύων οὐδὲν ἤνυε Hdt.9.66, cf.3.124; ἀ. τινί τι Plu.*Arat*.35.

II. intr., *bid farewell to*, c. dat., ἀ. τῷ πολέμῳ *give up, renounce* war, Pl.*Mx*.245b: c. acc., τὴν ἀγκιστρείαν Aristaenet.1.17; *lose*, στρώματα εἰς τὴν βαψήν Eun.*VS*p.487 B.: c. part., *give up doing*, οὔτε λέγων οὔτε ἀκούων ἀ. X.*Cyn*.1.16: also, *grow weary of*, ἀ, θεώμενος Id.*Eq*.11.9: abs., *give up, flag, fail*, Pl.*R*.368c, 568d, *Tht*.200d (answering to ἀπεροῦμεν above); ἀ. γήρᾳ by old age, X.*Eq.Mag*.1.2; ἀ. ὑπὸ πόνων to be *exhausted* by .., Id.*An*.5.8.3; ταχὺ ἀ. οἱ ἵπποι Arist.*IA*712[a]32; ἀ. πρὸς στρατείαν Plu.*Cor*.13; πρὸς κρύος Luc.*Anach*.24. cf. Eun.*Hist*.p.272 D.: also of things, τὰ ἀπαγορεύοντα *worn out and useless*, X.*Cyr*.6.2.33.

III. *speak from*, ἀπὸ τõ λάõ (ὃ ἀπαγορεύοντι, lit. *from the stone from which they speak*, *Leg.Gort*.10.36, rest. in 11.13.

IV. (perh. transl. Lat. *renuntio*) *announce proclaim*, Just.*Nov*.117 epilogos.

ἀπαγορία, Dor. for ἀπηγορία, dub. in Pi.*Fr*.122.6.

ἀπαγρεύω, *carry off, take away*, Hsch.

ἀπαγριόομαι, *become wild* or *savage*, μή μ' ε᾿κπλαγῆτ' .. ἀπηγριωμένον S.*Ph*.226, cf. Pl.*Plt*.274b; ὑπὸ τῶν στατήρων ἦν ἀπηγριωμένη had been *made saucy* by riches, Epicr.3.16.

II. of plants, *revert to wild state*, Thphr.*HP*2.2.9, 3.2.2.

ἀπαγγος, ον, perh. *domesticated, tame*, πρόβατο(ν) ἀπάγριν on mosaic depicting a sheep and a bird, *SEG*34.1439 (Apamea, Syria, vi A.D.).

ἀπαγγωσις, εω, ἡ, *reversion to wild state*, Id.*CP*4.5.6.

ἄπαγρος, ον, (ἄγρα) *unlucky in the chase*, Hsch.

Ἀπαγχομένη, (ἀπάγχω), title of Artemis in Arcadia, Call.*fr.* 187 Pf., Paus.8.23.7.

ἀπαγχονάω, = sq. in Pass., D.C.72.7:—also **-έω,** in Pass., Steph.*in Hp*.2.334 D.

ἀπαγγίζω, *hang by a noose, strangle*, Ant.Lib.13.7; αὑτόν *AP*11.111 (Nicarch.):—Pass., Hp.*Virg*.1; γυναῖκας ἀπ' ἐλαίας ἀπηγχονισμένας D.L.6.52.

II. *release from a noose*, Luc.*Lex*.11.

ἀπάγχω, *strangle, throttle*, ὁ μὲν λάε νεβρὸν ἀπάγχων Od.19.230; γαλῆν ἀ Ar.*Pax*795, cf. Plu.*Mar*.27, Luc.*Lex*.11; ὅ μάλιστά μ' ἀπάγχει *chokes* me *with anger*, Ar.*V*.686:—Med., aor. ἀπηγξάμην, and Pass., *hang oneself, to be hanged*, Archil.67, Hdt.2 131, Hp.*Aph*.2.43, A.*Supp*.465, And.1.125, Philem.130, etc.; ἐκ δένδρων Th.3.81; ὥστε μ' ἀπάγχεσθ' *am ready to choke*, Ar.*Nu*.988; ἀπάγξασθαι ῥηγνύμενος Arr.*Epict*.2.20.31.

ἀπάγω [ᾰγ], *lead away, carry off*, ἀπάγουσι βόας καὶ ἴφια μῆλα Od.18.278; ἀ. τινὰ ἐκτόπιον S.*OT*1340 (lyr.), cf. 1521, etc.; προσάγειν .., ἀπάγειν, bring near .., *hold far off*, Arist.*GC*336[a]18; ἀ. ἀχλὺν ἀπ' ὀφθαλμῶν *remove* it, Thphr.*HP*7.6.2; τὸ ἱμάτιον ἀπὸ τοῦ τραχήλου Plu.*Ant*.12; οὐκ ἀπάξετε ταῦτα; *stop* this *fooling!* Jul.*Or*.7.225a:—Med., *take away for* or *with oneself*, παρθένον Hdt.1.196, cf. 4.80, Ar.*Nu*.1105, etc.; or *that which is one's own*, X.*Cyr*.3.1.37, etc.:—Pass., ἐς ὀξὺ ἀπηγμένας *brought to a point, tapering off*, Hdt.7.64, cf. 2.28, Arist.*PA*658[b]30.

2. *lead away, draw off* troops, τῆς στρατιῆς τὸ πολλόν Hdt.1.164, cf. Th.1.28, al.; ἄπαγε τὸν ἵππον Ar.*Nu*.32.

b. elliptically, *retire, withdraw*, Hdt.5.126, X.*HG*1.1.34, al.; 'go off', Apollod.*Epit*.3.3.

3. *abduct*, Aeschin.1.80, Luc.*Tim*.16:—Pass., πρὸς ὕβριν -εσθαι Id.*Anach*.13.

II. *bring back, bring home*, Il.18.326; ἀπήγαγεν οἴκαδε Od.16.370, cf. S.*Ph*.941, X.*An*.1.3.14; ἀ. ὀπίσω Hdt.9.117; med., perh. *get oneself back, return*, *OFlorida*1.4.

III. *return, render what one owes, pay*, τὸν φόρον Ar.*V*.707, cf. X.*Cyr*.2.4.12, Th.5.53; *render* service, honour, etc., κώμους πρὸς τάφον E.*Tr*.1184; θεωρίαν εἰς Δῆλον Pl.*Phd*.58b.

IV. *arrest and carry off*, ἀπάγετε αὐτὸν παρ' ἐμέ Hdt.2.114, cf. 6.81; δεῖν κἀπάγειν ἐφίετο E.*Ba*.439:—Pass., ἀπαχθέντας παρ' ἑωυτόν Hdt.6.119.

2. law-term, *bring before a magistrate and accuse* (cf. ἀπαγωγή III), Antipho 5.85; ἀσεβείας *for* impiety, D.22.27; ἀ. ὡς θεσμοθέτας Id.23.31; ἀ. τοῖς ἕνδεκα Id.24.113; τὴν ἐπὶ θανάτῳ-εσθαι Sch.Arist.*Rh*.1397[a]30 ap.D.H.*Amm*.1.12

3. *carry off to prison*, Pl.*Grg*.486a, Ar.*Ach*.57; εἰς τὸ δεσμωτήριον And.4.18, D.23.80, 35.47 (Pass.): abs., ὡς γόης ἀπαχθῆναι Pl.*Men*.80b; ἀπαχθείς Lys.25.15.

4. *carry off to execution*, D.S.13.102.3, J.*BJ*6.2.7, Ev.Luc.23.26, *POxy*.33 iii 15.

V. *lead away, divert* from the subject, esp. by sophistry, ἀπὸ τοῦ ὄντος ἐπὶ τοὐναντίον Pl.*Phdr*.262b; ἀ. τινὰ ἀπὸ τῆς ὑποθέσεως D.19.242; ἀ. τὸ ὀργιζόμενον τῆς γνώμης *divert* .., Th.2.59; ἀπὸ δεινῶν ἀ. τὴν γνώμην ib.65.

b. in Logic, *reduce*, εἰς ἀδύνατον Arist.*APr*.29b8:—impers., in Pass., ἀπῆκται ἄρα εἰς .. Papp.798.11.

c. in later Greek, *reduce, drive* an opposing disputant, ἐπὶ ψεῦδος S.E.*P*.2.233; εἰς ἀντίφασιν, εἰς ἄτοπον, Phlp.*in APr*.21.31, 58.14:—Pass., εἰς ἀδύνατον ἀπαχθῆναι Arr.*Epict*.1.7.25, cf. Phlp.*in APr*.129.2.

2. *receive*, ἀπ᾽ ὄψεως .. τὰ δοξάζοντα ἀ. Pl.*Phlb*.39b.

3. *separate*, ἀπάγεται καὶ χωρίζεται Id.*Phd*.97b.

VI. simply, *carry*, ἐν ἀριστερᾷ τόξον Id.*Lg*.795a.

VII. *weigh short, weigh less than the supposed weight*, *Inscr.Délos*1417*A*ii68 (ii B.C.), al.; cf. ἄγω VI.

ἀπᾰγωγή, ἡ, *leading away*, of troops, X.*An*.7.6.5; *dragging away, rape*, γυναικῶν Luc.*Phal*.1.3 (pl.).

b. *leading into captivity*, LxxIs.10.4, al.

c. *separation, withdrawal*, σώματος (from the soul), Plot.4.4.19.

II. *payment*, κατεστρέψατο ἐς φόρου ἀ. subjected them to *payment* of tribute, Hdt.1.6.27, 2.182.

III. as Att. law-term,

1. *a summary process by which a person* caught in the act (ἐπ᾽ αὐτοφώρῳ) *might be arrested* by any citizen and brought before the magistrates, Antipho 5.9, And.1.88, Lys.13.85f, D.24.113; ἀπαγωγῆς ἄξια Hyp.*Eux*.16.

2. *written complaint* handed in to the magistrates, ἀπάγειν τὴν ἀ. lay such *accusation*, Lys.13.86; παραδέχεσθαι ἀ., of the Eleven, *admit it*, ibid.

IV. in Logic, *shifting* of the basis of argument: hence of argument based on a probable or agreed assumption, Arist.*APr*.69a20, cf. Anon.*in SE*5.35; *reduction*, ἡ εἰς τὸ ἀδύνατον ἀ. *reductio per impossibile*, *Pr*.29b6; ἡ ἀ. μετάβασίς ἐστιν ἀπ᾽ ἄλλου προβλήματος ἢ θεωρήματος ἐπ᾽ ἄλλο, οὗ γνωσθέντος ἢ πορισθέντος καὶ τὸ προκείμενον ἔσται καταφανές Procl.*in Euc*.p.212 F.; τῶν ἀπορουμένων διαγαμμάτων τὴν ἀ. ποιήσασθαι ib.p.213 F.

b. *reduction* of a disputant (cf. ἀπάγω V. 1 c), ἡ ἐπὶ τὸ ἄδηλον ἀ. S.E.*P*.2.234.

ἀπᾰγώγιμος, ον, *which is to be delivered*, σῖτον .. ἀ[πα]γώγιμον *SIG*360.47 (Cherson.Taur., iii B.C., v. *BE*1950.151).

ἀπᾰγωγός, όν, *leading away, diverting*, λύπης Gorg.*Hel*.10, cf. Iamb.*Myst*.2.5.

ἀπᾰγώνιος, v. ἐπαγώνιος.

ἀπᾰδεῖν, Ion. **έειν,** v. sub ἀφανδάνω.

ἀπᾰδῐκέω, *withhold wrongfully*, μισθὸν ἀ. τινός LxxDe.24.14.

II. *wrong*, *PLond*.2.354.7 (i B.C., Pass.).

ἀπᾳδόντως, Adv. *unbefittingly*, Plot.3.5.5.

ἀπᾴδω, fut. -ᾴσομαι Pl.*Ti*.26d:—*sing out of tune*, ὅλῃ ἁρμονίᾳ Id.*Lg*.802e; ἐπὶ τὸ ὀξύ Arist.*Pr*.919b23: abs., Pl.*Hp.Mi*.374c, D.Chr.13.20, etc.

II. metaph., *disent*, ἀπ᾽ ἀλλήλων Pl.*Lg*.662b; πρὸς τὴν καθεστῶσαν πολιτείαν Plu.*Lyc*.27: c. gen., ἐθῶν Luc.*Anach*.6; *to be at variance with*, τῆς ἀληθείας Ph.1.235; *fall short of*, τῆς διὰ τῶν νεύρων ἰσχύος Hero *Bel*.112.16.

2. *wander away*, πολὺ ἀπῇσας ἀπὸ τοῦ ἐρωτήματος Pl.*Hp.Ma*.292c.

3. in part., *unbefitting*, ἀπᾴδοντα τῷ θεῷ ἐγκώμια Jul.*Or*.4.132b; τῷ πράγματι Lib.*Or*.10.34; ξένον καὶ ἀπᾷδον τὸ ῥῆμα Porph.*Chr*.69

ἀπᾰείρω, aor. -ήειρα, poet. form of ἀπαίρω, *depart*, E.*Fr*.773.68:—in Med., ἀπαειρόμενον πόλιος Il.21.563.

II. trans., *remove*, ὀθόνην ἀπὸ γυίων Orac.ap.Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*5.9.

ἀπᾰέξομαι, poet. for ἀπαυξάνομαι, *grow out of*, Semon.7.85; plpf. ἀπηέξηντο Q.S.14.198 (dub.).

ἀπᾰέτωμα, ατος, τό, = ἀέτωμα, *IG*2.1685*B*4.4.

ἀπᾰθᾰνᾰτίζω, *aim at immortality*, Pl.*Chrm*.156d, v.l. in Arist.*EN*1177b33.

II. trans., *deify*, D.S.2.20, Vett.Val.150.17; ἑαυτόν Inscr.ap.Str.15.1.73; ἀ. τὴν ψυχήν *represent* it *as immortal*, Ascl. *in Metaph*.90.26; *make perpetual*, θεὸς ἀ. τὰ γένη Ph.1.9; διὰ τοῦ πυρὸς ἀ. τοῖς θεοῖς τὰς τιμάς Porph.*Abst*.2.5:—Pass., *become immortal, earn immortality*, ψυχαὶ ἀπαθανατιζόμεναι, opp. φθαρτὰ σώματα, Ph.1.427; *become a god*, D.C.45.7.

ἀπαγγισις, εως, ἡ, *immortalization, deification*, dub.l. in Id.60.35.

ἀπαγγισμός, ὁ, = foreg., Corn.*ND*31, *PMag.Par*.1741, al.

ἀπάθεια [πᾰ], ἡ, *impassibility*, of things, opp. πάθος, Arist.*Ph*.217b26, *Metaph*.1046a13: pl., opp. πάθη, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.25 U., S.E.*M*.10.224.

II. of persons, *insensibility, apathy*, Arist.*EN*1104b24, *de An*.429a29; ἀ. τῶν κακῶν *insensibility to* .., Thphr.*HP*9.15.1; ἀ. περί τι Arist.*APo*.97b23, Rh.1383b16.

2. as Stoic term, *freedom from emotion*, Dionys.*Stoic*.3.35, cf. Arr.*Epict*.4.6.34, al., Plu.2.82f; spelt ἀπαθία in Antip.*Stoic*.3.109, Phld.*Sto*.*Herc*.339.7.

III. *absence of injury*, σῴζεσθαι δι᾽ ἀπάθειαν ἀνακαμπτόμενα for the sake of *immunity*, Arist.*PA*682b21.

ἀπαγγέω, *to be free from* πάθος, Phld.*Lib*.p.40 O.

Ἀπᾰθηναῖοι, ων, οἱ, *degenerate Athenians*, Theopomp.Hist.308; censured by Poll.3.58.

ἀπᾰθής, ές, *not suffering* of *having suffered*, c. gen., ἀ. ἔργων αἰσχρῶν Thgn.1177; κακῶν Hdt.1.32, 2.119, X.*An*.7.7.33, etc.; ἀεικείης Hdt.3.160; τῶν σεισμῶν τῶν τοῦ σώματος Pl.*Phlb*.33e; νόσων D.60.33, etc.; but also, *without experience of* πόνων Hdt.6.12; καλῶν μεγάλων Id.1.207: abs., A.*Pers*.862 (lyr.), Th.1.26; πρός τινος Pi.*P*.4.297; χάριν ἴσθι ἐὼν ἀ. be grateful for going *unpunished*, Hdt.9.79: generally, *unaffected*, τὸ οἰκεῖον ὑπὸ τοῦ οἰκείου ἐστὶν ἀ. Arist.*Pr*.872a11, cf. Thphr.*Ign*.42; πρός τι Plu.*Alc*.13, etc.: c. dat. modi, Luc.*Nav*.44.

b. Medic., of organs, *unaffected, sound*, μόρια Aret.*SD*1.7, cf. Gal.5.122; τὰ ἀπαθῆ τῶν ᾠῶν *good* eggs, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.76.

II. *without passion* or *feeling, insensible, free from emotion*, Arist.*Top*.125b23, cf. Rh.1378a5, 1383a28, *Stoic*.3.109, al., Pers.*Stoic*.1.99; of the Cynics, Polystr.p.20 W.; *unmoved by* .., τινός Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.51 M. Adv. θῶς, ἔχειν Plu.*Sol*.20: Comp. -έστερον Plot.3.6.9: Sup. -εστατα Longin.41.1.

2. of things, *not liable to change, impassive*, Arist.*Metaph*.1019a31, al., ἀ. αἱ ἰδέαι Id.*Top*.148a 20, cf. *Metaph*.991b26; Ἀναξαγόρας τὸν νοῦν ἀ. φάσκων Id.*Ph*.256b25; ὁ δὲ νοῦς ἴσως θειότερόν τι καὶ ἀπαθές ἐστιν Id.*de An*.408b29, cf. 430a18; οὐσία ἀσώματος καὶ ἀ. Plu.2.765a; ἀ. ὑπὸ τῶν πολλῶν *unaffected* by the many, Dam.*Pr*.60.

3. Medic., *unaffected by disease, healthy*, περιταμὼν ἄχρι τῶν ἀπαθῶν Gal.5.122, cf. Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.13.

III. *exciting no feeling*, Arist.*Po*.1453b39; τὰ ἀπαθῆ *unemotional topics*, Id.*Fr*.134.

IV. Gramm., *not modified*, of uncontracted verbs, Theodos.*Can*.p.36 H.; of patronymics, Eust. 13.17; in Metric, *free from metrical licences*, Ps.-Plu.*Metr*.p.472 B.

V. ἀπαθῆ, τὰ μὴ ὡς ἀληθῶς γεγονότα πάθη Antipho Soph.5.

ἀπαθία, v. ἀπάθεια.

ἀπαθῷος, ον, unexpld. wd., Hdn.fr.p.19 H.

ἀπαί, = ἀπό, Emp.134, D.P.51.

ἀπαιάζει, corrupt in Hsch.

ἀπαιγειρόομαι, *to be changed into a poplar*, Str.5.1.9.

ἀπαιδᾰγώγητος, ον, *without teacher* or *guide*, Arist.*EN*1121b11; *uneducated, untaught*, τινός *in* a thing, Id.*Pol*.1338b33 (v.l. ἀπαιδάγωγος): -ητον, τό, *lack of education*, Sor.1.33.

ἀπαιδευσία, Ion. ιή, ἡ, *want of education*, Democr.212, Pl.*R*.514a, al.; μετὰ ἀπαιδευσίας Th.3.42; δι᾽ ἀπαιδευσίαν Arist.*Rh*.1356a29; δι᾽ ἀ. τῶν ἀναλυτικῶν Id.*Metaph*.1005b3, cf. 1006a6; ἀ. πλούτου ἐστὶ τὸ νεόπλουτον εἶναι Id.*Rh*.1391a17.

2. *stupidity*, Pl.*Grg*.527e, al., Aeschin.1.144; ἀπαιδευσίᾳ ὀργῆς *from bigotry* of passion, Th.3.84.

ἀπαγγευτέω, *to be* ἀπαίδευτος, A.D.*Conj*.235.19, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.9 P.; *to be foolishly said*, Id.*Comm.Math*.7.

ἀπαγγευτος, ον, *uneducated*, παιδεύσωμεν τὸν ἀ. E.*Cyc*.493, cf. Pl.*Tht*.175d; πιθανώτεροι αἱ ἀ. τῶν πεπαιδευμένων ἐν τοῖς ὄχλοις Arist.*Rh*.1395b27, cf. E.*Hipp*.989: c. gen. rei, *uninstructed in* .., X.*Cyr*.3.3.55.

2. *boorish, rude*, Pl.*Grg*.510b, etc.; ῥῆμα ἀ. Id.*Phdr*.269b; ἀ. βίος Alex.284; πνεῦμα Philem.213.11; ἀ. μαρτυρία *clumsy* evidence, Aeschin.1.70; ζητήσεις 2Ep.Ti.2.23: Comp., Nicoch.3.

3. *uncontrolled, unrestrained*, *Trag.Adesp*.523 K.-S., J.*AJ*19.2.9; τὸ ἀ., *lack of control*, ib.17.9.3.

II. Adv. -τως Pl.*R*.559d; ἀ. ἔχειν E.*Ion*247, Alex.267.4, cf. Philostr.*VA*6.36; φληναφᾶσθαι Phld.*Rh*.1.227 S.

ἀπαιδία, ἡ, (ἄπαις) *childlessness*, Hdt.6.139, S.*OT*1024, Antipho 3.1.2, etc.

II. = ἀπαιδευσία, *POxy*.33ii13 (ii A.D.) (s.v.l.).

ἀπαιδοιόω, = ἀποσκολύπτω (Aeol.), Poll.2.176 (Pass.); ἀπαιδοίωται· ἀπηναισχύντηκε, τέτμηται, Hsch.

ἄπαιδος, ον, *childless*, ἄπαιδος καὶ ἀδιάθετος *PSI* xx *Congr.* 16.8 (iv A.D.).

ἀπαιδοτρίβητος [ρῐ], ον, *not taught by a* παιδοτρίβης, *AB*419.

ἀπαιθᾰλόω, *burn to cinders* or *ashes*, f.l. in Thphr.*CP*4.12.8.

ἀπαίθομαι, *take fire*, Q.S.1.693.

ἀπαιθριάζω, *expose to the air, air*, Hp.*Morb*.3.17:—Pass., Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.30.33.

2. ἀ. τὰς νεφέλας *clear away* the clouds, Ar.*Av*.1502.

3. intr., *clear up, grow fine*, of weather, Lib.*Or*.11.215: metaph., M.Ant.2.4.

ἀπαιθύσσομαι, *flare, stream*, of a torch, D.S.2.53.—Act. in *EM*233.34, intr., of the eyes.

ἀπαίνομαι, v.l. for ἀναίνομαι, Il.7.185.

ἀπαίνῠμαι, v. ἀποαίνυμαι.

ἀπαιοθήκη, ἡ, dub.sens., *PGrenf*.2.111.39 (inventory of church property).

ἀπαιολάω, *perplex, confound*, E.*Ion*549; ἀ. τινὰ τῆς ἀληθείας Babr.95.99:—also **ἀπαιολέω**, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.1150.

ἀπαιόλη, ἡ, (αἰόλος) *loss by fraud*, τέθνηκεν .. χρημάτων ἀπαιόλῃ A.*Fr*.186.

II. *fraud*, cj. Herm. in E.*Hel*.1056; personified in Ar.*Nu*.1150.

ἀπαιόλημα, ατος, τό, = foreg., A.*Ch*.1002, S.*Fr*.1018, Ar.*Nu*.729:—also **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, Hsch.

ἀπαιρεθέω, Ion. aor. 1 subj. Pass., and **ἀπαραιρημένος,** Ion. pf. part. Pass., from ἀφαιρέω.

ἀπαίρω (cf. ἀπαείρω), fut. ἀπᾱρῶ: aor. 1 ἀπῆρα E.*IT*967: pf. ἀπῆρκα Th.8.100, Aeschin.2.82: Ion. impf. ἀπαιρέεσκον, v.l. ἀπαίρεσκον, Hdt.1.186:—*lift off*, and so, *carry off, take away*, τὰ ξύλα ibid.; *remove*, τί τινος E.*Or*.1608; τινὰ Σπάρτης Id.*Hel*.1671:—Pass., ἀπαίρεται τράπεζα Achae.17.5; ἀπό τινος Ev.Matt.9.15.

II. *lead* or *carry away*, τὰς νέας ἀπὸ Σαλαμῖνος Hdt.8.57; μελάθρων ἀ. πόδα E.*El*.774; ἀ. τινὰ ἐκ χθονός Id.*Hel*.1520.

2. elliptically (sc. ναῦς, στρατόν, etc.), *sail away, march away, depart*, ἀπαίρειν ἀπὸ Σαλαμῖνος Hdt.8.60, freq. in Th., X., etc.: c. gen., ἀπαίρειν χθονός *depart from* the land, E.*Cyc*.131; Σπάρτης ἀπῆρας νηῒ Κρησίαν χθόνα Id.*Tr*.944: c. acc.cogn., ἀ. πρεσβείαν *to set out on* an embassy, D.19.163, in *IT*967, perh. *get rid of*, νικῶν ἀπῆρα φόνια πειρατήρια.

ἄπαις, αιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *childless*, Hdt.6.38, S.*Fr*.4; τὰς ἄπαιδας ὀνσίας, perh. *childless* estate, dub.l. in Id.*Tr*.911:—often c. gen., ἄ. ἔρσενος γόνου *without* male heirs, Hdt.1.109 (so ἄ. alone, 5.48, 67); ἀ. ἔρσενος καὶ θήλεος γόνου Id.3.66; τέκνων ἄπαιδα E.*Supp*.810; ἄ. ἀρρένων παίδων And.1.117, X.*Cyr*.4.6.2; ἀρρένων τε καὶ θηλειῶν Pl.*Lg*.925c.

II. Νυκτὸς παῖδες ἄπαιδες children of Night, *yet children none*, dub.l. in A.*Eu*.1034.

ἀπαίσιος, ον, *ill-omened*, ἡμέρα App.*BC*1.78; φωνή Plu.2.266d; ἄχθος ὑαίνης Opp.*H*.1.372; ἡμέρα Luc.*Pseudol*.12; ὄνομα Procl.*in Cra*.p.39 P. Adv. ἀπαξίως, αἰσίως καὶ ἀ. ἐπιγενησόμενα Gal.1.292.

ἀπαΐσσω, Att. -ᾴσσω, *spring from* a height, κρημνοῦ ἀπαΐξας Il.21.234.

II. *dart away*, ὁπόταν μὲν ἀπαΐξῃ τέρεν αἷμα Emp.100.6, cf. ib.23; τοῦ δ᾽ ἐγὼ κλύων ἀπῇξα S.*Tr*.190, cf. Ar.*Ra*.468; ἀπῇξε πέμφιξ S.*Fr*.337; φρένες .. γνώμης ἀπῇξαν Id.*Aj*.448. [ἀπᾱ- Hom., cf. ἀΐσσω.]

ἀπαισχύνομαι [ῡ], *shrink back* or *refuse through shame*, Pl.*Grg*.494c, Phld.*Lib*.p.34 O.

ἀπαισχυντέω, = foreg., Hld.8.5 (but better ἀπαναισχ-).

ἀπαιτέω, *demand back, demand to have returned*, esp. of things forcibly taken or rightfully belonging to one, Hdt.1.2; εἰ μὲν βούλεσθε, αἰτῶ, εἰ δὲ μὴ βούλεσθε, ἀπαιτῶ And.2.22; τὸ μισθάριον γὰρ ἂν ἀπαιτῇς Diph.43.34; τὸ τέλος ὁ χρόνος ἀπαιτεῖ *BCH*7.278 (Tralles); τὴν ψυχήν Ev.Luc.12.20; ἀ. τινά τι *demand* something *of* one, Hdt.8.122, E.*Hel*.963, Ar.*Av*.554, D.1.22; εὐθύνας ἀ. τινά Id.18.245; also ἀ ὅπλα τοῦ πατρός S.*Ph*.362; χάριν ἀ. τινά Pl.*Phdr*.241a, etc.; τι παρά τινος Arist.*de An*.408a18; also ἀ. δίκην ἐξ ἀδίκων A.*Ch*.398; λόγον ἀ. τινὰ περί τινος Pl.*R*.599b; ἀ.ὑπέρ τινος ib.612d; ἀ.ὑποσχέσεις Arist.*EN*1164a17; ποινὰς ἀ. Jul.*Or*.2.59a: c. inf. ἀ. αὐτοὺς πάντα πληροῦν *Cod.Just*.1.3.45 pr.; w. ἵνα, ib. 6.4.4.16a; ἀ. τινὰ ποιεῖν τι E.*Supp*.385.

b. of things, *require*, νοῦσοι -έουσι σικύην Aret.*CA*1.10; περίοδος ἀ. μῆνα τρισκαιδέκατον Plu.*Agis*16: abs., ὅταν αἱ χρεῖαι -ῶσιν Ael.*Tact*.15.1.

2. *inquire*, ἀπαιτήσομεν αὐτὸν τίνες εἰσίν Str.12.3.24.

II. Pass., of things, *to be demanded in payment*, Hdt.5.35.

2. of persons, *have demanded of one*, ἀπαιτεῖσθαι εὐεργεσίαν X.*Ap*.17; τὸ τῆς ψυχῆς χρέος LxxWi.15.8; ποινὰς ἀ. Jul.*Or*.2.58a; ἀποδώσειν ὅταν ἀπαιτῆται *BGU*1058.33 (i B.C.); *yield to a request*, οὐκ ἀπαιτούμεσθα, answering to ἀπαιτῶ σκῆπτρα, E.*Ph*.602.

ἀπαίτημα, ατος, τό, *demand*, *BGU*1113.15 (i B.C.); *requirement*, Arr.*Epict*.4.6.35, M.Ant.5.15.

II. *that which is demanded*, [ἄνθρωπος] γῆς ἀ. Secund.*Sent*.7.

ἀπαιτήσιμον, τό, *list of lands subject to dues*, *PTeb*.72.218 (ii B.C.), *BGU*457.4 (ii A.D.), *PFay*.40.3 (ii A.D.).

2. *demand* for services, *POxy*.136.17 (vi A.D.).

ἀπαιτήσιμος, ον, *subject to dues*, *PMichael*.34.4 (vi A.D.); cf. ἀπαιτήσιμον, τό.

ἀπαίτησις, εως, ἡ, *demanding back*, Hdt.5.85; Ἑλένης ἀ., name of a play by S.; ἀ. ποιεῖσθαι make a *formal demand*, D.33.26, cf. *POxy*.272.13 (i A.D.); *claim, right to demand* a thing, τινὸς ἔχειν ἀ. ἀπὸ τῆς πόλεως *IG*9(1).61 (Daulis), LxxNe.5.10, *Sir.* 34(31).31, 2Ma.4.27, πληρῶσαι τὴν τῆς εἰκόνος ἀ. satisfy the *requirements* of the picture, Ael.*VH*2.44.

ἀπαιτητέον, *one must demand* or *require*, Arist.*EN*1098[a]33, Jul.*Or*.2.86a.

2. -τέος, α, ον, *to be demanded, required*, Arist.*EN*1104[a]3.

ἀπαιτητής, οῦ, ὁ, *tax-gatherer*, *PAmh*.2.72, *POxy*.514.1 (ii A.D.), etc.; *Cod.Just*.10.19.9.4.

ἀπαιτητικός, ή, όν, *requiring*:—κόν, τό, *state of need*, Gal.1.205.

ἀπαιτίζω, = ἀπαιτέω, *demand back*, of things forcibly taken away, χρήματα Od.2.78, cf. Call.*Fr*.178; simply, *demand*, τινά τι Nonn.*D*.42.382, cf. Opp.*H*.5.433.

ἀπαίων, ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *without the paean, cheerless*, ἀκτὰς ἀπαίωνας .. Ἀχέροντος S.*Fr*.523.

ἀπαιώνιστος, ον, = foreg., E.*Fr*.77.

ἀπαιωρέομαι, *hang down from*, Arr.*Tact*.34.4, Hes.*Sc*.234; ἀ. ἔνθεν καὶ ἔνθεν *hang without support* at either end, as a fractured limb supported only by the bandage at the fracture, Hp.*Fract*.7, cf. Art.63, J.*AJ*15.11.3, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.6, Megesap.eund.44.24.13; τῆς ὕλης ἡ κόμη μετέωρος ἀπῃώρηται Procop.Gaz.*Ecphr*.p.158 B.

II. later in Act. **ἀπαιωρέω**, *let hang down*, πλοκάμους Alciphr.3.55; *hold up, lift* from the ground, J.*AJ*11.6.9, pass. Luc.*Astr*.19.

ἀπαίωρημα, ατος, τό, *holder* for splints in surgical apparatus, Hp.*Fract*.30.

ἀπακμάζω, *go out of bloom, fade away*, v.l. in Pl.*Ax*.367b (ap.Stob.).

ἀπακμή, ἡ, *decline*, of genius, Longin.9.14.

ἀπᾰκονάω, *sharpen*, τὴν γλῶτταν καθάπερ μάχαιραν Porph.*Chr*.31:—Pass., *to be sharpened to a point*, ἄκραι εἰς λεπτὸν ἀπηκονημέναι J.*AJ*6.6.2.

ἀπᾰκοντίζω, *shoot away like a javelin, shoot off*, τὰς ἀποφυάδας Arist.*HA*501[a]32 (= Ctes.*Fr*.64); *spirt out* blood, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.10.2; *dart forth*, μαρμαρυγήν Nonn.*D*.40.414.

ἀπάκρας μάχη *single* combat (Lacon.), Hsch.

ἀπακρῑβόομαι, *to be highly wrought* or *finished*, πρὸς κάλλος Pl.*Lg*.810b; λόγος ἀπηκριβωμένος Id.*Ti*.29c, Isoc.4.11, cf. Pl.*Phlb*.59d; παιδεία Isoc.15.190; τὰ μάλιστ' ἀπηκρ, the most *perfect creatures*, Arist.*PA*666[a]28; of persons, ἐκ τοίης ὤνθρωποι ἀπηκριβωμένοι ὀστῶν ἁρμονίης *AP*7.472.7 (Leon.Tarent.); ἀπηκριβωμένος ἐπί τινι *accurately versed* in a thing, Isoc.12.28; cf. ἀπηκριβωμένως.

II. Med., *finish off, make perfect*, of sculpture, *APl*.4.172 (Alex.Aet.), cf. 5.342; ἀ. ταῖς γραμμαῖς Luc.*Im*.16 (Pass.).

ἀπακταίνω, *to be unequal to violent exercise*, Hsch.

ἀπακτέον, *one must lead away*, τινά τινος Plu.2.9f.

ἀπακτός, όν, *that may be dragged to prison*, Arr.*Epict*.3.24.105 (Schweigh. for ἀπότακτος, q.v.).

ἀπάλαιστος [πᾰ], ον, *not to be thrown in wrestling, unconquerable*, Pi.*N*.4.94.

ἀπάλαιστρος [πᾰ], ον, *not trained in the palaestra, unskilled in wrestling*, or perh. *incapable of physical exercises*; *AP*12.222 (Strat.); opp. οἱ μετέχοντες τοῦ γυμνασίου, *CIG*3086 (Teos), *SEG*27.261.B28 (Beroea, ii B.C.), *IMagnes.Sipylos*34.

2. generally, *awkward, clumsy*, Cic.*Or*.68.229, Quint.*Inst*.9.4.56, Phld.*Rh*.1.8 S. (Sup.).

II. *not customary in the palaestra, contrary to its rules*, *AP*5.213 (Mel.).

ἀπᾰλαίωτος, ον, *not growing old* or *decaying*, Hsch. s.v. ἀγήραος.

ἀπαλάκιστος, ον, *unsweetened*, Anon.Alch.11.2.

ἀπάλαλκε [πᾰ], 3 sg. aor. 2, opt. ἀπαλάλκοι: (with no pres., v. ἄλαλκε and cf. ἀπαλέξω):—*ward off, keep off* something *from* one, τί τινος Il.22.348, cf. Od.4.766; νόσους Pi.*O*.8.85: later inf. ἀπαλαλκέμεν Theoc.28.20: 2 sg. ἀπάλαλκες Q.S.5.215.

ἀπάλαμνος [πᾰ], ον, poet. for ἀπάλαμος (cf. παλαμναῖος from παλάμη, νώνυμνος from νώνυμος), properly, *without hands*, i.e. *helpless*, ἀνὴρ ἀ. Il.5.597, cf. Simon.53; also οὐκ ἀ. λόγος Alc.49. Adv. -νως *AB*418.

II. in Lyr. and Eleg., *reckless, lawless*, ἀ. φρένες Pi.*O*.2.57; of acts, ἔρδειν ἔργ' ἀ. Sol.28.12; ἀπάλαμνα μυθεῖσθαι Thgn.481; ἀνελέσθαι Id.281; ἀ. τι παθεῖν E.*Cyc*.598.

ἀπάλᾰμος [πᾰ], ον, = foreg., *helpless*, Hes.*Op*.20; βίος ἀ., of Tantalus, Pi.*O*.1.59. [ᾱπ metri gr., Hes. l.c.]

ἀπᾰλάομαι, *go astray, wander*, ἀ. ἄλλῃ Hes.*Sc*.409.

ἀπαλασίξαι (i.e. ἀπαληθίσαι)· ὀμόσαι (Lacon.), Hsch.

ἀπᾰλαστέω, (ἄλαστος) *complain of grievous usage*, Hsch. (ἀτταλ- cod.).

ἀπαλαύξινα· εἰς αὐτὸν καταστρέφοντα, Hsch.

ἀπαλγέω, *work out* one's *grief for*, τὰ ἴδια Th.2.61; ἀ. τὸ πένθος Plu.*Cleom*.22; τὸ πάθος Procop.*Arc*.16.

II. generally, *to be despondent*, ἀ. ταῖς ἐλπίσιν Plb.9.40.4; πρὸς ἐλπίδα D.C.48.37: abs., Plb.1.35.5, Ep.Eph.4.19.

ἀπάλγησις, εως, ἡ, *ceasing to feel pain*, Hld.6.5.

ἀπαλεῖν· ἀμελεῖν, and **ἀπαλέντες**· ἀμελοῦντες, Hsch.

ἀπᾰλειπτέον, *one must expunge*, M.Ant.11.19.

ἀπαλείφω, pf. ἀπαλήλιφα D.52.29:—*wipe off, expunge*, esp. from a record or register, Id.45.44; ἀ. ἀπὸ ὀφλήματος καθ' ὅτι ἂν ἐκτίνῃ Id.58.50; ἀ. τι τῶν δεδογμένων *cancel* it, Aeschin.2.160; ἀ. ἀπὸ τῶν παρακαταθηκῶν *embezzle* part of the deposits, D.52.27:—Med., *erase*, Themist.*Ep*.8:—Pass., *to be erased*, *POxy*.34i14 (i A.D.).

2. metaph., μυρίας ἐπιστολὰς ἓν δάκρυον ἀπαλείφει μητρός Plu.*Alex*.39.

ἀπᾰλέξαι, -ασθαι, v. ἀπαλέξω.

ἀπᾰλέξησις, εως, ἡ, *defence*, τινός *against* a thing, Phot., Suid.

ἀπᾰλέξητικός, ή, όν, *helping, defending*, *EM*56.10.

ἀπᾰλέξιᾰρη, prob. fem. subst. or adj., *she who wards off ruin*, *POxy*.2819.11 (hex. fragment); cf. ἀλεξιάρη, ἀπαλεξίκακος.

ἀπᾰλέξίκᾰκος, ον, = ἀλεξίκακος, Orph.*H*.67.5, dub. in *IG*12(7).253 (Amorgos); ἥλιος Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11.

ἀπᾰλέξω, *ward off from*, c. acc. rei et gen. pers., καὶ δέ κεν ἄλλον σεῦ ἀπαλεξήσαιμι Il.24.371: c. dat. pers., Ζεὺς .. μοι ἀπαλέξαι γάμον *may* he *avert* it *from* me, A.*Supp*.1053, poet.ap.Pl.Alc.2.143a.

2. c. acc. pers. et gen. rei, οὐδ' ὥς τιν' ἔμελλεν ἀπαλεξήσειν κακότητος Od.17.364.

II. Med., *defend oneself*, πρὸς ταῦτ' ἀπαλέξασθαι S.*Aj*.166 (lyr.), cf. *Fr*.303, Nic.*Th*.829.

ἀπᾰλεύομαι, *keep aloof from*, v.l. Nic.*Th*.395 (Sch.).

ἀπαληθεύω, *speak the whole truth*, πρός τινα X.*Oec*.3.12: c. acc., χρόνος ὁ πάντα ἐκκαλύπτων καὶ ἀπαληθεύων Ael.*Fr*.62.

ἀπαλθαίνομαι, fut. -ήσομαι, *heal thoroughly*, ἕλκε' ἀπαλθήσεσθον (-ονται Aristarch.) Il.8.419: impf., Q.S.4.404.

ἁπᾰλία, ἡ, (ἁπαλός) *softness*, τοῦ ἀέρος *Gp*.1.8.2.

ἁπᾰλίας, ου, ὁ, *immature animal*, D.L.8.20 (text dub.).

ἁπᾰλιος, ον, of animals, *young, immature* (opp. τέλεος, *full-grown*), *Sokolowski*2.22.8 (Epid., iv B.C.), Hsch.

ἀπαλλᾰγή, ἡ, (ἀπαλλάσσω) *deliverance, release, relief from* a thing, πόνων, πημάτων, ξυμφορᾶς, A.*Ag*.1.20, *Pr*.754, S.*Ant*.1338, etc.: in pl., A.*Pr*.318, E.*Heracl*.811; ἀ. πραγμάτων Antipho 6.35; ἀ. τοῦ πολέμου *putting an end to* the war, Th.7.2; οὐκ ἦν τοῦ πολέμου πέρας οὐδ' ἀ. D.18.145; of contracts, *release, discharge*, ἀ. συμβολαίων Id.33.3; generally, *relief from*, τινός Arist.*HA*582[b]12.

2. abs., *divorce*, in pl., E.*Med*.236, 1375: sg., *PRyl*.154.29 (i A.D.), etc.

II. *removal*, Pl.*Lg*.736a.

III. (from Pass.) *going away, means of getting away* or *escape*, Hdt.1.12, 7.207, al.; τέλος τῆς ἀ. the final *departure*, Id.2.139; ἡ ἀ. ἐγένετο ἀλλήλων *separation* of combatants, Th.1.51; ἐκ τῆς Αἰγύπτου τὴν ἀ. ποιήσασθαι D.S.15.43.

2. τοῦ βίου *departure* from life, Hp.*Epid*.7.89, X.*Cyr*.5.1.13; ψυχῆς ἀπὸ σώματος Pl.*Phd*.64c: hence ἀ. alone, *death*, Thphr.*HP*9.8.3, etc.

3. *avoidance*, τῆς μίξεως Sor.1.31. **ἀπᾰλέξακτέον**, *one must release from*, τινά τινος Plu.*Cor*.32

2. *one must remove, make away with*, τι ἐκποδών D.H.6.51.

II. (from Pass.) *one must withdraw from, get rid of*, τινός Lys.6.8, Pl.*Phd*.66e.

ἀπᾰλέξακτής, οῦ, ὁ, *liberator from*, κακοῦ Max.Tyr.13.5.

ἀπᾰλέξακτιάω, = ἀπαλλαξείω, M.Ant.10.36.

ἀπᾰλέξακτικός, ή, όν, *fit for ridding, removing*, στρόφων Dsc.3.72; νοσήματος Phld.*Rh*.1.345 S.

2. *fit for curing illness*, Arist.*Pr*.959[b]26.

3. Adv. -κῶς, ἔχειν, = ἀπαλλαξείειν, *wish to depart*, D.H.*Rh*.11.8.

ἀπᾰλέξαξείω, Desiderat. of ἀπαλλάσσομαι, *wish to be delivered from* or *get rid of*, τινός Th.1.95, 3.84, Procop.*Arc*.4.

ἀπᾰλέξαξίκακος, = Ἀλεξίκακος, epith. of Heracles, Roussel *Cultes Egyptiens* 200 (Delos).

ἀπᾰλέξαξις, εως, ἡ, = ἀπαλλαγή III, Hdt.9.13, Porph.*Marc*.9; ἀ. χροιῆς *loss of* colour, Hp.*Hum*.5, cf. Epicur.*Nat*.139 G.

2. *relief* from a disease, Hp.*Nat.Hom*.8.

ἀπαλλᾶσθαι· ἀπαντλεῖν, Hsch. (fort. ἐπαμᾶσθαι· ἐπαντλεῖν).

ἀπαλλάσσω, Att. **-ττω** fut. -ξω Isoc.5.52: pf. ἀπήλλᾰχα X.*Mem*.3.13.6: aor. ἀπήλλαξα Hdt.1.16, Ar.*V*.1537, etc.:—Pass., pf. ἀπήλλαγμαι Id.*Pax*1128, Isoc.5.49, Ion. ἀπάλλαγμαι Hdt.2.144, 167: aor. ἀπηλλάχθην, Ion. ἀπαλλ- Id.2.152, etc.; in Att. ἀπηλλάγην [ᾰ] as always in Prose; also in Trag. (for the most part metri gr., cf. however S.*Ant*.422, *El*.783 (v.l.), E.*Ph*.592 (v.l.), *Andr*.592): fut. ἀπαλλαχθήσομαι Id.*Hipp*.356, Ar.*Av*.940; in Prose, ἀπαλλαγήσομαι Th.4.28, etc.:—Med., fut. (in pass. sense) ἀπαλλάξομαι Hdt.7.122, E.*Hel*.437, Th.8.83, etc.: aor. ἀπηλλάξαντο E.*Heracl*.317, cf. Plu.*Cat.Mi*.64.

A. Act., *set free, deliver from* a thing, παιδίον δυσμορφίης Hdt.6.61; τινὰ πόνων, κακῶν, A.*Eu*.83, *Pr*.773; τινὰ ἐκ γόων S.*El*.292; ἐκ φόβου καὶ κακῶν And.1.59: τοῦ ζῆν Pl.*Ax*.367c; c. acc. only, *release*, S.*Ant*.596, etc.; κόπος μ' ἀ. Id.*Ph*.880.

2. *put away from, remove from*, τί τινος, as ἀ. γῆς πρόσωπον, φρενῶν ἔρωτα, E.*Med*.27, *Hipp*.774 (lyr.); σφαγῆς χεῖρα *IT*994; χρυσὸν χερός *Hec*.1222; ἀ. τινά τινος *take away* or *remove from* one, Ar.*Ec*.1046; τινὰ ἀπὸ τῆς πολιορκίας D.C.43.32.

3. c. acc. only, *put away, remove*, τι E.*Hec*.1068, Pl.*Prt*.354d, etc.; μύθοις ἔργ' ἀ. κακά *do away* ill by words, E.*Fr*.282.26; *get rid of* creditors, And.1.122; τοὺς χρήστας Is.5.28; *get rid of* an opponent, by fair means or foul, D.24.37; ἀ. τοὺς κατηγόρους Lys.29.1; τοὺς Πελοποννησίους ἐκ τῆς χώρας Th.8.48; *dismiss, send away*, τινά Id.1.90; *remove* or *displace* from an office, ib.129; ἀ. τοὺς ὑπηρέτας καὶ θεραπευτῆρας Plu.*Lyc*.11; also, *make away with, destroy*, Thphr.*HP*9.15.2; ἑαυτόν Plu.*Cat.Mi*.70; *bring to an end*, λόγον E.*Med*.790.

4. in Law, *give a release, discharge*, D.36.25, cf. 37.1; τοὺς δανείσαντας ἀ. 34.22, cf. *PTeb*.315.16 (ii A.D.); *discharge* a debt, D.C.59.1, etc.:—so in Pass., Id.51.17.

II. intr., *get off free, escape*, esp. with an Adv. added, ῥηιδίως, χαλεπῶς ἀ., Hp.*VM*10, 20, cf. X.*Cyr*.4.1.5; ὁ στόλος οὕτως ἀ. *came off, ended*, Hdt.5.63, cf. A.*Ag*.1288, Ar.*Pax*568; οὐκ ὡς ἤθελε ἀπήλλαξεν Hdt.1.16; κάκιον ἀ. Pl.*R*.491d, cf. Men.*Epit*.199; καταγελάστως ἀ. Aeschin.2.38; ἀλυσιτελῶς ἀ. Thphr.*Char*.8.11; ἀλύπως ἀ. *get along* well, *PPetr*.3p.58: with part. or Adj., χαίρων ἀ. Hdt.3.69; ἀθῷοι ἀ. Pl.*Sph*.254d. etc.: c. gen., *depart from*, βίου E.*Hel*.302 (dub.l.); so πῶς ἀπήλλαχεν ἐκ τῆς ὁδοῦ; X.*Mem*.3.13.6; ἄριστ' ἀπαλλάττεις ἐπὶ τούτου τοῦ κύβου *in respect of* .., Diph.73.

B. Pass. and Med., *to be set free* or *released from* a thing, *get rid of* it, ἀπαλλαχθέντας δουλοσύνης Hdt.1.170; τυράννων Id.5.78; τῶν παρεόντων κακῶν Id.2.120; πημονῆς A.*Pr*.471; φόβου S.*El*.783; πραγμάτων τε καὶ μαχῶν Ar.*Pax*293; στρατιᾶς Id.*Ach*.251; Κλέωνος Th.4.28; τῆς κακουχίας ἐπὶ τὴν αὑτοῦ σκηνήν Plb.5.15.6.

2. *get off, escape*, mostly with some Adj. or Adv. added (as in Act. II), ῥηιδίως ἀ. Hp.*VM*3; ἀγῶνος ἀ. καλῶς E.*Heracl*.346; ἀζήμιος ἀπαλλαγῆναι, ἀπαλλάττεσθαι, Ar.*Pl*.271, Pl.*Lg*.721d.

3. abs., *to be acquitted*, D.22.39.

4. of a point under discussion, *to be dismissed as settled*, τοῦτο ἀπήλλακται μὴ .. τὸ φίλον φίλον εἶναι Pl.*Ly*.220b, cf. *Phlb*.67a.

II. *remove, depart from*, ἐκ τῆς χώρης, ἐξ Αἰγύπτου, Hdt.1.61, 2.139, al.; μαντικῶν μυχῶν A.*Eu*.180; γῆς ἀπαλλάσσεσθαι πόδα E.*Med*.729; δόξης, δέους Th.2.42; ἀ. παρά τινος Aeschin.1.78; *depart, go away*, ἐς τὴν ἑωυτοῦ Hdt.1.82, al.; ἐπὶ τῆς ἑωυτοῦ Id.9.11, cf. 5.64; πρὸς χώραν Pl.*Lg*.938a: abs., Hdt.2.93, al., Aen.Tact.10.19,15.9.

2. ἀπαλλάσσεσθαι τοῦ βίου *depart from* life, E.*Hel*.102, *Hipp*.356; βίου ἀπαλλαγὴν ἀ. Pl.*R*.496e; freq. without τοῦ βίου, *depart, die*, E.*Heracl*.1000, etc.

3. ἀ. λέχους *to be divorced*, E.*Andr*.592; ἀ. γυναῖκά τε ἀπ' καὶ τὸν ἄνδρα ἀπὸ γυναικός Pl.*Lg*.868d.

4. ἀ. τῶν διδασκάλων *leave* school, Id.*Grg*.514c, cf. X.*Mem*.1.2.24.

5. ἀ. ἐκ παίδων *become a man*, Aeschin.1.40.

6. *to be removed from, free from* the imputation of, ἀπηλλαγμένος εὐηθίης *many removes from* folly, Hdt.1.60; ξυμφορῶν Th.1.122; αἰσχύνης Id.3.63: c. inf., κρῖναι ἱκανῶς οὐκ ἀπήλλακτο *was* not *far from* judging adequately, Id.1.138.

b. πολλὸν ἀπηλλαγμένος τινός far *inferior to* him, Hdt.2.144.

7. *depart from, leave off from*, τῶν μακρῶν λόγων S.*El*.1335; σκωμμάτων Ar.*Pl*.316; ἀ. λημμάτων *give up the pursuit of* .., D.3.33; οὐκ ἀπήλλακται γραφικῆς *is* not *averse from* .., Luc.*Salt*.35.

b. abs., *have done, cease*, of things, S.*Ant*.422; ὅταν ἡ μέθη ἀπαλλαγῇ Arist.*MM*1202[a]3.

c. *throw up one's case, give up a prosecution*, D.21.151, 198.

d. c. part., εἰπὼν ἀπαλλάγηθι speak and *be done with it*, Pl.*Grg*.491c, cf. *Tht*.183c; ταῦτα μαντευσάμενος ἀπαλλάττομαι Id.*Ap*.39d; ἀπαλλάχθητι πυρώσας E.*Cyc*.600: also in part., with a Verb, οὐκοῦν ἀπαλλαχθεὶς ἄπει; *make haste* and begone, S.*Ant*.244.

8. *to depart from enmity*, i.e. *to be reconciled, settle a dispute*, πρὸς ἀλλήλους Pl.*Lg*.915c: abs., ib.768c.

9. *recover from an ailment*, Aret.*SD*1.14.

ἀπαλλητός, όν, *marvellous*, Hsch.

ἀπαλλοιόω, *differentiate*, Phld.*Sto*.*Herc*.339.9.

ἀπαλλότριος, α, ον, *given over to strangers*, πολιτεῖαι D.S.11.76.

ἀπᾰλέξόω, pf. ἀπηλλοτρίωκα Aeschin.2.194:—*estrange, alienate*, ἀφ' ὑμῶν τὸν ἐπὶ Θρᾴκης τόπον l.c.; λόγον -οῦντα κακίας Aristo Stoic.1.80; τινά τινος J.*AJ*4.1.1:—Pass., *to be alienated*, τινός *from* one, Plb.1.79.6, cf. Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.389.12; πρός τινα towards one, Isoc.*Ep*.7.13, D.S.18.48; ἀπηλλοτριωμένην πρὸς φυτείαν ἀμπέλου χώραν *ill-suited for* .., Id.3.73.

2. of property, *alienate*, Arist.*Rh*.1361[a]22, *IPE*1^2.32 *B* 68 (Olbia, iii B.C.):—Pass., *PLond*.3.1157[v]iii3 (iii A.D.).

3. of things, *separate, distinguish*, Hp.*Art*.58 (Pass.).

b. *alter*, Pl.*Ti*.65a (Pass.).

c. *remove*, in Surgery, Archig.ap.Orib.46.26.13 (Pass.):—Act., Gal.14.789.

ἀπᾰλέξωσις, εως, ἡ, *alienation*, λέγω ἀπαλλοτρίωσιν δόσιν καὶ πρᾶσιν Arist.*Rh*.1361[a]22, cf. *CIG*3281 (Smyrna).

2. *estrangement*, γονέων Vett.Val.2.37 (pl.); φιλτάτων Gal.19.181.

ἀπαλοανθής, v. ἀπαλοβραχέα.

ἀπᾰλοάω, poet. **-οιάω** *thresh out*, σῖτος ἀπηλοημένος D.42.6.

2. metaph., *bruise, crush*, Il.4.522; generally, *destroy*, Nonn.*D*.9.320.

ἀπᾰλοβραχέα· ἀπαλοανθῆ, Hsch.

ἀπᾰλέξθριξ, τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, *soft-haired*, E.*Ba*.1186 (lyr.).

ἀπᾰλέξθροος, ον, *softly-sounding*, ἦχος Nonn.*D*.48.606.

ἀπαλοῖξαι· ὀμόσαι (Lacon.), Hsch. (cf. ἀπαλασίξαι).

ἀπᾰλοιφή, ἡ, (ἀπαλείφω) *effacing, expunging*, *SEG*33.1177.10 (Lycia, i A.D.), *Gloss*.

II. prob. l. for ἀπαλειφή (sic), *paste, amalgam*, Zos.Alch.p.222 B. [Perh. ἀπαλῐφή; cf. καταλιφή.]

ἀπᾰλοκουρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ἀπαλὴ κουρίς, or καρίς, cj. in Epich.44.3

ἀπᾰλέξκροκῶδες, τό, name of an *eye-salve*, Sichel *Pierres sigillaires* p.59; *CIL*13.10021.188.

ἄπαλον· ἀνοχὴ ἀπὸ τοῦ παλαίειν, Hsch.

ἀπαλόνυχος, ον, dub.l. in Ph.2.397.

ἀπᾰλόπαις, αιδος, ὁ, *delicate child*, Hsch. s.v. δρυψόπαιδα.

ἀπᾰλέξπάρηος [ᾰρ], ον, *with soft cheeks*, Eust.691.52.

ἀπᾰλέξπλόκᾰμος, ον, *with soft tentacles*, of cuttlefish, Philox.2.14.

ἀπᾰλέξπους, οδος, ὁ, ἡ, *tender-footed*, *Hippiatr*.116.

ἀπᾰλός, ή, όν, *soft to the touch, tender*: in Hom. mostly of the human body, ἁπαλὴν ὑπὸ δειρήν Il.3.371; παρειάων ἁπαλάων 18.123; ἁπαλοῖο δι' αὐχένος ἤλθεν ἀκωκή 17.49; ἁ. πόδες 19.92; ἁ. τέ σφ' ἦτορ ἀπηύρα, i.e. the life of *young* animals, 11.115; ἵεσαν αὐδὴν ἐξ ἁπαλῶν στομάτων Hes.*Sc*.279; δέρα Sapph.94.16 L.-P.; of persons, *delicate*, παῖδες, prob. in Alc.39(a).5 L.-P.; εὐμορφοτέρα .. τᾶς ἀπάλας Γυρίννως Sapph.82(a) L.-P.; of flowers, ἄνθρυσκα id. 96.13 L.-P.; rare in Trag., and only in lyr., παρειά A.*Supp*.70; βρέφος ἁ. E.*IA*1285; βλέφαρον τέγγουσ' ἁ. *El*.1339; more freq. in Com., σισύμβριον Cratin.239; κρέα Ar.*Lys*.1063; δάκτυλοι Alex.48; θερμολουσίαις ἁπαλοί *Com.Adesp*.56; so in Prose, ἁ. ψυχή Pl.*Phdr*.245a; of fresh fruit, κολοκύνταις .. ἁπαλωτέραις Alc.1117(b).9 L.-P., Hdt.2.92.4, X.*Oec*.19.18; of *tender* meat, Id.*An*.1.5.2; *soft-boiled*, of eggs, Cael.Aur.*AP*2.18; of a *gentle* fire, Philem.79.8, D.S.3.25.

II. metaph., *soft, gentle*, ἁπαλὸν γελάσαι laugh *gently*, Od.14.465; ἁ. δίαιτα *soft, delicate*, Pl.*Phdr*.239c; τῷ αὐτῷ .. χρησώμεθα τεκμηρίῳ περὶ Ἔρωτα ὅτι ἁπαλός Id.*Smp*.195e (also in Sup.); ἁ. εἴσπλους λιμένος, opp. τραχύς, Cratin.357. Adv. ἁπαλῶς, ὀπτᾶν to roast *moderately*, Sotad.Com.1.16: Comp. ἁπαλωτέρως, ἅπτεσθαι Hp.*Art*.37.

2. in bad sense, *soft, weak*, ὡς ἁ. καὶ λευκὸς [οἶνος] Cratin.183; λευκός, ἐξυρημένος, γυναικόφωνος, ἁ. Ar.*Th*.192. [ᾰπᾰλος; for καλάμῳ .. ὑπᾱπάλῳ, in Theoc.28.4, is corrupt.]

ἀπᾰλόσαρκος, *with soft* or *tender flesh*, Hp.*Liqu*.6, *Mul*.1.1; Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.8.355e.

ἀπᾰλέξστομος, ον, *delicate to the mouth*, Hsch. s.v. γλύξις.

ἀπᾰλέξσύγκρῐτος, ον, *of delicate texture*, σώματα Orib.44.14.4.

ἀπᾰλέξσώματος, ον, *of tender body*, Ar.*Fr*.54 D.

ἀπᾰλέξτης, ητος, ἡ, *softness, tenderness*, Hp.*VM*22, Pl.*Smp*.195d, X.*Mem*.2.1.22; δι' ἁπαλότητα Arist.*Pol*.1336[a]10.

ἀπᾰλέξτρεφής, ές, *well-fed, plump*, σίαλος Il.21.363; λειμῶνες *rich* pastures, *IG*14.1389 ii 11.

ἀπᾰλέξφόρος, ον, *wearing soft raiment*, *EM*4.16.

ἀπᾰλέξφρων, ον, gen. ονος, *soft-hearted*, *AP*7.403 (Marc. Arg.).

ἀπᾰλέξχροος, ον, contr. **-χρους,** χρουν; with heterocl. gen. ἁπαλόχροος, dat. -χροῗ, acc. -χροα:—*soft-skinned*, *h.Ven*.14, Hes.*Op*.519, Thgn.1341, E.*Hel*.373 (lyr.):—also **-χρως,** χρωτος, ὁ, ἡ, Phryn.*PS*p.30 B., Heras ap.Gal.13.511.15.

ἀπᾰλέξψῡχος, gloss on γλυκύθυμος, Hsch.

ἀπᾰλυντής, οῦ, ὁ, *worker of hides, currier*, Zonar.

ἀπᾰλέξύνω, [ῡ], *soften*, ἵππου τὸ στόμα, τὰς τρίχας, X.*Eq*.4.5, 5.5; Gal.18(2).840.5, 841.7, Hp.*Art*.50.

2. *make tender* or *delicate*, τοὺς πόδας ὑποδήμασι X.*Lac*.2.1:—Pass., *to be softened*, metaph., Lxx4Ki.22.19, Ps.54(55).21.

3. *make gentle, calm* κῦμα θαλάσσης ἁπαλύνεται γαλήνῃ *Anacreont*.46.4 W.

ἀπᾰλύσκομαι, = ἀπαλεύομαι: ἀπαλύξασθαι v.l. for ἀπαλέξασθαι, Nic.*Th*.829.

ἁπᾰλυσμός, ὁ, *making plump*, Hp.*Art*.50.

ἀπαλφῐτίζω, *mix* wine *with barley-meal* or *groats*, in the Persian fashion, f.l. in Ath.10.432d.

ἀπᾰμαλδύνω [ῡ], *bring to naught, plunge into obscurity*, *AP*9.24 (Leon.); *quench*, μαρμαρυγήν Nonn.*D*.33.24; *turn pale*, ἄρευθος Q.S.8.209.

ἀπᾰμαυρόω, *remove darkness*, ὅσσων .. ἀπημαύρωσας ὁμίχλην Orph.*H*.6.6.

II. *make obsure*, *Hymn.Is*.21.

2. Pass., *fall into obscurity, become antiquated*, μάθημα ἀπημαυρωμένον Ael.*Tact*.*Praef.*2.

b. Pass., *lose its power*, of a drug, Agatharch.97.

III. Pass., *to be deprived of sight*, ἀ. τοῦ βλέπειν LxxIs.44.18.

ἀπᾰμαύρωσις, εως, ἡ, *removing of dimness*, Zos.Alch.211.1.

ἀπαμάω (A), fut. -ήσω *cut off*, ἀπ᾽ οὔατα νηλέϊ χαλκῷ ῥῖνάς τ᾽ ἀμήσαντες Od.21.300, cf. Hes.*Th*.181; ἀπάμησον [τὸν πόδα] S.*Ph*.749:—in Med., Thphr.*Lap*.21; ἀπὸ στάχυν ἀμήσασθαι Q.S.13.242:—Pass., Nonn.*D*.4.413. [ἄπᾱ- in Ep.; but in S. ἄπᾰ-.]; λαιμὸν σιδήρῳ Il.18.34.

ἀπᾰμάω (B), *sweep away*, γῆν *Gp*.2.6.44.

ἀπαμβλίσκω, *make abortive*, καρπούς *produce abortive* fruit, Plu.*Arat*.32.

II. intr., *miscarry*, aor. ἀπήμβλωσε, Id.*Pomp*.53.

ἀπαμβλύνω [ῡ], fut. -ῠνῶ (v. infr.), *blunt* or *dull the edge of*, τὰ ξίφη D.C.40.24 (Pass.).

2. mostly metaph., ἐλπίδα Pi.*P*.1.82 (tm.); of a person, τεθηγμένον τοί μ᾽ οὐκ ἀπαμβλυνεῖς λόγῳ A.*Th*.715; τὰ λευκὰ τῶν τριχῶν ἀπαμβλύνει τὸν νοῦν Herod.1.67; φάος ὅσσων Opp.*H*.4.525; *tone down, take the edge off* a phrase, Plot.3.6.12:—more freq. in Pass., *to be blunted, lose its edge* or *force*, ὥρη μὲν ἀπήμβλυνται, θυμὸς δὲ μενοινᾷ Hom.*Epigr*.12, cf. S.*Eleg*.6; γηράσκοντι συγγηράσκουσι αἱ φρένες καὶ ἐς τὰ πρήγματα πάντα ἀπαμβλύνονται Hdt.3.134; ἀπαμβλυνθήσεται γνώμην A.*Pr*.866; ἡμῖν -ύνεται ἡ δικαιοσύνη *is indistinctly seen*, Pl.*R*.442d.

II. = foreg., J.*BJ*4.8.3 (s.v.l.).

ἀπαμβρᾰκόομαι, *to be patient, endure* (cf. ἀμβρακόομαι) Pl.Com. 66 K.-A.

ἀπαμβροτεῖν, v. ἀφαμαρτάνω.

ἀπᾰμείβομαι, fut. -ψομαι: aor. ἀπημείφθην X.*An*.2.5.15: plpf. ἀπάμειπτο *AP*14.2, Nonn.*D*.8.165:—*reply, answer*, freq. in Hom., but always with a second more definite Verb, as ἀπαμειβόμενος προσέφη Il.1.84, al.; ἀπαμείβετο φώνησέν τε 20.199, al.; ὧδε ἀ. X. l.c.; τινά Theoc.8.8.

ἀπᾰμείρω, *deprive one of share in* a thing, τινά τι A.R.3.186:—Med., τί τινος Nonn.*D*.29.158:—Pass., *to be bereft*, τίνος *of* a thing, prob. l. in Hes.*Th*.801, cf. *Op*.578; v.l. for ἀποαίνυται, Od.17.322.

ἀπᾰμέλγω, *suck out* milk from the breast, Sor.1.105.

ἀπᾰμελέομαι, Pass., *to be neglected utterly*, ἀπημελημένος Hdt.3.129, 132, S.*Ph*.652.

ἀπᾰμέργομαι, Med., only pres. and impf., *take* or *carry off for oneself*, Nic.*Th*.861, *Al*.306.

ἀπᾰμέρδω, *deprive of*, Q.S.4.422, Man.3.26, Agamestorap.Sch.Lyc.179; w. acc. of pers. and gen. of thing, *GVI*1547.7 (Rome, ii A.D.).

ἀπᾰμεύς, έως, ὁ, *harvester*, *PStrassb*.35.14 (iv/v A.D.).

ἀπᾰμήτωρ, ορος, *shearing off*, μηδέων ἀ. ἄνδρες Man.4.220.

ἀπᾱμία, v. ἀφᾱμία.

ἀπαμμένος, Ion. pf. part. Pass. of ἀφάπτω.

ἀπᾰμοιβή, ἡ, *alternation*: ἐξ -ῶν masonry laid in courses *of headers and stretchers*, *IG*2.1054*c*60.

ἀπαμπαίομαι, Cret. for ἀπαναπ., *beat off*, of dogs, *GDI*4998 ii 17 (Gortyn).

ἀπαμπίσχω, *take off*, ἐσθῆτα Ph.2.43:—Med., *doff*, 1.653: and metaph., ψυχὴ ἀ. τὸ ἀδικεῖν ib.569.

II. metaph., *lay bare, reveal*, 2.74, al.

ἀπαμπλᾰκεῖν, inf. of aor. ἀπήμπλακον (no pres. in use), = ἀφαμαρτεῖν, *fail utterly*, S.*Tr*.1139.

ἀπαμυνταί· βοηθοί, Hsch. (-τοί cod.).

ἀπᾰμύνω [ῡ], *keep off, ward off*, with collat. notion of defence, τί τινι something *for* (i.e. *from*) another, Αἰτωλοῖσιν ἀπήμυνεν κακὸν ἦμαρ Il.9.597; ἡμῖν ἀπὸ λοιγὸν ἀμύνειν 1.67; later τί τινος Luc.*Cyn*.13: c. acc. only, ἀ. τῶν ἐπιόντων κακῶν τὰ ἡμίσεα Hdt.7.120; ἀ. τὸν βάρβαρον *repulse* him, 9.90; τὰς μυίας Ar.*V*.597; τοὺς ἔξωθεν Pl.*R*.415e.

2. *requite, take vengeance on*, τινά *AP*5.6 (Asclep.).

II. Med., *keep off from oneself, drive back, repel*, ἄνδρ᾽ ἀπαμύνασθαι Od.16.72; so ἀ. μίαν [ναῦν] καὶ ὀλίγῳ πλεῦνας Hdt.5.86; τὴν πενίην καὶ τὴν δεσποσύνην Id.7.102, cf. 3.110.

2. abs., *defend, protect oneself*, ὁ δ᾽ οὐκ ἀπαμύνετο χερσίν Od.11.579; πόλις ᾗ ἀπαμυναίμεσθα by which we *may protect ourselves*, Il.15.738; μεγέθει Arist.*Long*.467ᵃ3.

ἀπαμφιάζω, *take off* a garment, *doff* it, Plu.2.406d, Ph.2.393: metaph., γαῖαν *AP*7.49 (Bianor); ἀπαμφιάσαντες τὴν ψυχήν Them.*Or*.21.249d:—Med., ἀπαμφιάσασθαι τὰ περίαπτα Ph.1.288: metaph., *lay bare, reveal*, τὰ κεκρυμμένα Id.2.310:—Pass., γυμνὴ καὶ ἀπημφιασμένη ἀλήθεια Id.1.362.

2. *strip off*, βῶλον *AP*7.76 (Diosc.):—hence Subst. **-ασις,** εως, ἡ, *puutting off*, dub. in J.*AJ*19.2.5.

ἀπᾰλέξασμός, ὁ, = foreg., metaph., τοῦ τρόπου Corn.*ND*30.

ἀπαμφιέννυμι [ῡ], *strip off garments*, στέρν' ἀπημφιεσμέναι *having* them *stripped bare*, Xenarch.4.5.

2. *strip off*, τοίχους Plu.2.516f, cf. Ph.1.117.

ἀπαμφίζω, Att. fut. -ιῶ, = ἀπαμφιάζω, *strip from* one, τί τινος Men.339:—also **ἀπαμφίσκω**, Ph.2.319.

ἀπαναγιγνώσκω, *read amiss*, A.D.*Synt*.126.15.

ἀπᾰναγκάζω, *force away*, τι ἀπό τινος Hp.*Art*.2; opp. προσαναγκάζω, ib.14; simply, = ἀναγκάζω, ib.58, cf. Str.2.1.31, *PFay*.122.18 (100 A.D.):—freq. as f.l. for ἐπαν-, as Plb.4.46.6, 5.24.1, Them.*Or*.33.367a.

ἀπανάγνωσμα, ατος, τό, *fault in reading, faulty reading*, A.D.*Synt*.146.24, al.

ἀπαναιδεύομαι, Dep., = ἀναισχυντέω, mentioned by Thom.Mag.p.21 R. as an Att. word.

ἀπᾰναίνομαι, *disown, reject*, οἱ δ' οὐ γιγνώσκοντες ἀπηνήναντο Il.7.185; ἀπανήνασθαι θεοῦ εὐνήν Od.10.297; εὐθὺς δ' ἀπανάνατο νύμφαν Pi.*N*.5.33, A.R.1.611, LxxJb.5.17; part. ἀπανηνάμενος A.*Eu*.972 (lyr.); of a woman, τὸν ἄνδρα ἀπαναίνεται Hp.*Mul*.2.179; pres. also in Plu.2.132c.

ἀπαναισιμόω, *use up, consume*, [ὑγρασίη] -οῦται Hp.*Gland*.9.

ἀπαναισχυντέω, *behave with effrontery*, c. acc. cogn., ἀ. τοῦτο Pl.*Ap*.31b; c. inf., Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.524.5: abs., D.29.20, cf. 54.33; *put away shame*, Hld.8.5.

ἀπᾰνᾱλίσκω, fut. -ανᾱλώσω, Alciphr.3.47: pf. ἀπανάλωκα Th.7.11: aor. 1 Pass. -ηλώθην ib.30: plpf. ἀπανηλώμην D.S.12.40: pf. -ηλωμένος J.*AJ*12.9.5:—*use quite up, utterly consume*, ll.cc.:—part. Pass. ἀπαναλούμενος in Ti.Locr.101d.

II. *spend from* a given sum, *IG*1.32.26.

ἀπᾰλέξωσις, εως, ἡ, *consumption*, D.S.1.41, Sor.1.42, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.10.18.

ἀπανᾶν· καλεῖν, Hsch.; cf. ἀπανεῖ.

ἀπαναπαύομαι, *take one's rest*, Sch.Opp.*H*.3.236.

ἀπανάστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *migration*, Str.4.1.13, J.*BJ*1.15.3; *departure*, D.H.9.6, Philostr.*Ep*.11.

ἀπαναστομόω, = ἀναστομόω, for which it is v.l. in D.H.3.40.

ἀπανατέλλω, poet. **ἀπαντ-,** *make to rise, raise up from*, v.l. in Opp.*C*.2.97, 563.

ἀπαναφέρω, *bring back*, aor. inf. ἀπονιγ[κ]ῆν *SEG*37.340 (Mantinea, iv B.C.).

ἀπαναχωρέω, *pass away*, Olymp.*in Grg*.p.367 J.; v.l. for ἐπ-, J.*BJ*2.21.5:—Subst. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, v.l. for ἐπ-, D.S.25.6.

ἀπανδόκευτος, ον, *without an inn to rest at*, ὁδός Democr.230.

ἀπανδρίζομαι, *stand manfully*, πρός τι Callistr.*Stat*.4.

ἀπανδρόομαι, *become a man, come to maturity*, E.*Ion*53, Luc.*Am*.26; ἀπηνδρώθησαν αἱ μῆτραι *viro maturae factae sunt*, Aret.*SD*1.6.

ἄπανδρος, ον, *having no husband*, *BGU*2462.14 (ii A.D.).

ἀπανεῖ· καλεῖ, and aor. imper. ἀπάνεσον· κάλεσον (Lacon.), Hsch.; cf. ἀπανᾶν.

ἀπᾰνεμία, ἡ, *shelter from wind*, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.602.

ἀπᾰνεμόομαι, *to be blown down*, Hsch. (leg. ἀπηνεμώθη for -ήθη).

ἀπάνευθε [ᾰν], and before vowels **-θεν,** strengthd. for ἄνευθε, Adv. *afar off, far away*, ἀ. κιών Il.1.35; φεῦγον ἔπειτ' ἀ. 9.478, etc.

II. as Prep. with gen., *far from, aloof from*, τῶν ἄλλων ἀ. θεῶν ib.14.189, cf. 20.41; ἀ. τοκήων Od.9.36; ἀ. θεῶν *without* their *knowledge*, Il.1.549.

2. *out from, issuing from*, τοῦ δ' ἀ. σέλας γένετ' 19.374.

ἀπανηγύριστος, ον, *unfit for a festival speech*, Eust. 1569.56.

ἀπανθέω, *finish blooming*, Thphr.*HP*1.13.3, al.; *fade*, Hp.*Genit*.9: mostly metaph., Ar.*Ec*.1121; ἀνανθεῖ .. καὶ ἀπηνθηκότι καὶ σώματι καὶ ψυχῇ Pl.*Smp*.196a; so in Arist.*Rh*.1410^{b}15, old age is compared to straw, ἄμφω γὰρ ἀπηνθηκότα, cf. Luc.*DMort*.18.2, al.; of athletes, ἀ. ὑπὸ τῶν πόνων Philostr.*Gym*.48.

II. of wine, *lose its sweetness*, i.e. *ripen*, Alex.45.

III. *break out*, of skin-eruptions, Sor.1.121, Orib.*Inc*.24.2.

ἀπᾰλέξησις, εως, ἡ, *time of blossoming*, ταχεῖαν εἶναι τήν ἀ. Thphr.*HP*7.7.4.

ἀπανθίζω, *pluck off flowers*: metaph., ματαίαν γλῶσσαν ἀπανθίσαι *cull the flowers of* idle talk, A.*Ag*.1662; (dub.) Ἄρης φιλεῖ .. τὰ λῷστα πάντ' ἀπανθίζειν (Kidd for πάντα τἀνθρώπων) *cut off* all the best, Id.*Fr*.100; ἀπανθίζειν ἐπεχείρει τοὺς Φρύγας Ἀχιλλεύς Polionap.Phryn.*PS*p.162 B.:—Med., *gather honey from flowers*, Luc.*Pisc*.6; *pick out flowers*, *Asin*.54: metaph., *cull the best of* a thing, Plu.2.30d, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.39, Philostr.*VS*2.1.14.

2. Pass., *to be withered*, Phryn.*PS*p.9 B.

ἀπᾰλέξισμα, ατος, τό, *inflorescence*, τὸ ἀκρότατον τῆς ψυχῆς καὶ τὸ ἀ. Olymp.*in Alc*.p.226 C.; *flower plucked* or *culled*, Eust.782.21; τὸ τερπνὸν τῆς πορφύρας ἀ., rhetorical description of the emperor Constant. Porphyrog., *Gp.Prooem*.11.

ἀπᾰλέξισμός, ὁ, *plucking of flowers*, Sch.Il.5.629.

ἀπανθρᾰκίζω, *broil on the coals, roast*, βοῦν ἀπηνθράκιζ' ὅλον Ar.*Ra*.506, cf. *Av*.1546, Ph.1.665, Philostr.*VA*5.25.

ἀπᾰλέξίς, ίδος, ἡ, *cake baked on coals*, Diocl.*Fr*.116 (v.l. ἐπ-), cf. Hsch.

ἀπᾰλέξισμα, ατος, τό, *broil*, Hsch. s.v. χναύματα.

ἀπᾰλέξισμός, ὁ, gloss on ἀποκραιπαλισμός, Hsch. (dub.).

ἀπᾰλέξόω, *burn to a cinder*, ἀπηνθράκωσεν Luc.*DMort*.20.4:—Pass., Id.*DMar*.11.1, *Peregr*.1.

ἀπανθρωπέομαι, *shun like a misanthrope*, rejected by Poll.2.5, but used by Hp.*Ep*.12 ἀπανθρωπέονται ξύμφυλον ὄψιν, cf. Tz.*H*.7.880, 885 (ubi -οῦνται).

ἀπᾰλέξία (**-εία** Poll.8.14), ἡ, *dislike of men*, Luc.*Tim*.44.

2. *unfitness for social intercourse*, J.*BJ*2.17.3.

II. *unsociability, moroseness*, Hp.*Coac*.472 (pl.); *inhumanity*, *POxy*.298.52 (i A.D.), J.*AJ*17.11.2.

ἀπᾰλέξίζομαι, *become a man*, opp. a *beast*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69.

ἀπᾰλέξος, ον, *far from man*: hence,

I. *desert, desolate*, τῷδ' ἀπανθρώπῳ πάγῳ, of Caucasus, A.*Pr*.20; ἀ. ἡ γῆ Luc.*Prom*.11.

2. ἀπάνθρωπον, τό, *violence, drastic nature*, of remedies, Philum.*Ven*.2.5.

II. of men and their deeds, *inhuman, savage*, S.*Fr*.1020; ἀ. ἄνθρωπος Men.*Dysc*.6; ἀπάνθρωπα διαπεπραγμένοι D.H.6.81; ἀ. ἐπιστολαί *PFlor*.367.4 (iii A.D.); *unsocial, misanthropic*, τρόπος Pl.*Ep*.309b (Comp.), cf. J.*AJ*8.4.3, Gal.5.54 (Comp.). Adv. -πως J.*AJ*6.13.6, Luc.*Tim*.35, Philostr.*VA*1.21.

2. χρόα οὐκ ἀ. not *unpleasing*, Plu.2.54e, *Cat.Mi*.5.

III. ἀπάνθρωπον, τό, = σταφὶς ἀγρία, Ps.-Dsc.4.152.

ἀπανιζόμενοι· ξηραινόμενοι, Hsch.

ἀπανίστημι, *make rise up and depart, send away*, τὴν στρατιήν Hdt.3.156, 6.133; *cause to depart*, τοὺς Ἀθηναίους Th.2.70.

II. Pass., with aor. 2 and pf. Act., and fut. Med., *arise and go away, depart again*, Hdt.9.87; ἀπὸ τῆς πόλιος ib.86; ἐκ τῆς Μακεδονίας Th.1.61; Ποτειδαίας ib.139; esp. *leave one's country, emigrate*, ib.2.

ἀπάνονα, gloss on φόρβον, Hsch.

ἀπανούργευτος, ον, *guileless*, *EM*163.6. Adv. -τως Sch.D.22.20.

ἀπᾰλέξγητος, = ἀπανούργευτος, Sch.E.*Ph*.469.

ἀπᾰλέξγος, ον, = foreg., Plu.2.966b. Adv. -γως S.E.*M*.2.77.

ἀπανταίνω, *meet*, ἀνερχομένου ἔρχομε ἀπαντάνω σου *PAmst*.56.6 (vi A.D.).

ἀπαντᾰχῆ, Adv., (ἅπας) *everywhere*, E.*Fr*.218, Jul.*Or*.4.134b. **-όθεν**, *from all sides*, D.S.20.57, Jul.*Or*.1.35b, al.: c. gen., γῆς Luc.*DMort*.9.2.

ἀπᾰλέξόθι, = ἁπανταχοῦ, Luc.*Prom*.12, Them.*Or*.25.310b.

ἀπᾰλέξοῖ, *to every quarter*, Is.9.14 (Reiske for -χῇ).

ἀπᾰλέξόσε, *in every direction*, Gal.*UP*12.5, 15.4.

ἀπᾰλέξοῦ, *everwhere*, E.*IT*517, Alex.152, Men.*Epit*.16; ἀ. γῆς D.C.69.13.

ἀπαντάω, impf. ἀπήτων Th.4.127, Dor. 3 sg. ἀπάντη Bion*Fr*.9.7: fut. ἀπαντήσω Arist.*Rh.Al*.143^{b}35, Plb.4.26.5, etc.; but better -ήσομαι Th.4.77, 7.2 and 80, X.*HG*1.6.3, Lys.2.32, etc.: aor. ἀπήντησα E.*Ph*.1392, Th.2.20: pf. ἀπήντηκα Ar.*Lys*.420, D.18.15:—the Med., used in act. sense by Polyaen.1.21.1 (impf.), al., is censured by Luc.*Lex*.25; so also pf. ἀπήντημαι Plb.2.37.6, D.H.6.88, etc.

I. mostly of persons, *move from* a place *to meet* a person, and generally, *meet, encounter*, τινί Hdt.8.9, E.*Supp*.772, etc.; ἐξ ἐναντίας ἀ. Pl.*Lg*.893e; ἀ. ταῖς ὁμοίαις φύσεσι *encounter, fall in with* them, D.60.20: abs., ὁ ἀεὶ ἀπαντῶν *any one that meets you, any chance person*, Pl.*R*.563c; οἱ ἀπαντῶντες D.36.45, Alex.78, cf. 87.

b. freq. with a Prep., ἀ. τινὶ εἰς τόπον *come* or *go* to a place *to meet* him, *meet* him at a place, Hdt.2.75; ἐς τωὐτό 6.84; ἐπὶ Τριποδίσκον Th.4.70; τὸν μὲν ἐς τὰς Σίφας ἀ., τὸν δ᾽ ἐπὶ τὸ Δήλιον ib.89: without dat. pers., *present oneself* at a place, Id.7.1; εἰς Κύζικον X.*HG*1.3.13; ἀ. ἐνθάδε Ar.*Lys*.13; δεῦρο πάλιν ἀ. Pl.*Tht*.210d, etc.

c. c. dat. loci, *light upon, come to*, τόπῳ LxxGe.28.11.

d. *approach with a request*, *POxy*.1242 (iii A.D.).

2. freq. in hostile sense, *meet* in battle, ἀ. δορί (dat. pers. being omitted) E.*Ph*.1392; ὅπλοις *HF*542; τοῖς βαρβάροις Μαραθῶνάδε And.1.107; ἀ. Ἀθηναίοις ἐς Τάραντα Th.6.34, cf. 2.20, 3.95; ἀ. πρός τινα Isoc.4.86, 90; generally, *resist, oppose* in any way, νομοθέτῃ ἀ. λέγων .. Pl.*Lg*.684d; διὰ λόγων νουθετικῶν ἀ. prob. ib.740e; ἀ. τραχέως πρὸς τὰς τῶν πλησιαζόντων ὀργάς Isoc.1.31; ἀ. τοῖς εἰρημένοις *rejoin, reply*, Id.11.30; τοῖς θορύβοις Arist.*Rh.Al*. l.c.; πρὸς ἕκαστον D.21.24; αἰ[δὲ] ἀπαντᾶι *if someone attacks*, *SEG*23.563 (Axos, iii B.C.); *counter* an argument, ἴσως ἂν .. τοῖς εἰρημένοις ἀπαντήσειας; of a jury, *face, deal with* a line of argument, D.21.24, 31.36.

b. abs., *present oneself* in arms, *attend the muster*, E.*Ba*.782.

c. *face, meet*, αἰκίαις καὶ θανάτοις Hecat.Abd.ap.J.*Ap*.1.22.

3. freq. as a law-term, *meet in open court*, τῷ καλεσαμένῳ Pl.*Lg*.937a, cf. D.39.3, etc.: without dat. pers., ἀ. πρὸς τὴν δίκην *present oneself* at the trial, Pl.*Lg*.936e; πρὸς ἣν [δίκην] οὐκ ἀπήντα *did* not *appear to defend* his cause, D.21.90; ἀ. πρὸς τὸν διαιτητήν, etc., *come before* him, Id.40.11, etc.; εἰς ἡμέραν τὴν συγκειμένην ἀ. εἰς τὸ Ἡφαιστεῖον 33.18; ἐπὶ τὰ ἱερά 42.7; ἐπὶ τὴν δίαιταν Test.ap.eund.21.93; ἀ. ἐπὶ τοῖς ἀλλοτρίοις ἀγῶσι *to be present at* other people's suits, *meddle with* them, D.21.205: abs., *appear in court*, 40.16, etc.

4. ἀ. εἰς .. *enter into* a thing, *attempt* it, εἰς τὸν ἀγῶνα Pl.*Lg*.830a; ἀ. εἰς τὴν τίμησιν *come to* the question of rating, Aeschin.3.198; ἀ. εἰς τὰς χρείας Arist.*EN*1158^{a}8; ἀ. πρὸς τὰς μαθήσεις Pl.*Tht*.144b; πρὸς τὴν ἐρώτησιν, τὸ πρόβλημα, Arist.*Metaph*.1036^{a}14, Ph.213^{b}3; ἀ. πρὸς τὴν τροφήν *go to seek* it, Id.*de An*.421^{b}12; ἀ. ἐπί .. *have recourse to* .., D.21.151, 24.193, etc.; ἐπὶ ταύτας τὰς οἰκίας ἀ. οἱ τραγῳδοποιοί Arist.*Po*.1454^{a}12.

II. of things, *come upon* one, *meet* or *happen to* one, ἀ. δάκρυά μοι E.*Ion*940, cf. Bion l.c.; τοῖς πρὸς ὑμᾶς ζῶσι τοσαύτην κωφότητα .. παρ᾽ ὑμῶν ἀπαντᾶν D.19.226; ἐπὶ τῷ κεφαλαίῳ τῶν πραγμάτων ἀ. [ἡ ῥαθυμία] 'comes home to roost', 10.7; ἀ. αὐτῷ κραυγὴ παρὰ τῶν δικαστῶν Aeschin.1.163; μή τίς σοι ἐναντίος λόγος ἀ. Pl.*Phd*.101a, cf. D.H.4.33, etc.; abs., Μενουθ[εσ]ιὰς ἀπαντᾷ νῆσος *comes upon one, comes next*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.15.

2. abs., *happen, occur, turn out*, Ar.*Lys*.420, Pl.*Ep*.358e, Arist.*Pol*.1302^{a}6, *Top*.160^{a}23, al.; τούτων ἀπαντώντων Hdt.8.142:—Pass., Plb.2.7.4, Phld.*Herc*.1251.9.

ἀπαντή, ἡ, = ἀπάντησις, LxxJd.4.22, al., *SEG*37.1186.41 (Pisidia, iii A.D.)

ἀπάντη, Adv., (ἅπας) *everywhere*, κύκλῳ ἀ. *all* round about, Od.8.278; κῆρυξ δὲ φέρων ἀν᾽ ὅμιλον ἀ. δεῖξε (sc. τὸν κλῆρον) Il.7.183, cf. 186; ἀ. πλανώμενος Pl.*Lg*.752a.

ἀπάντημα, ατος, τό, (ἀπαντάω) *meeting*, E.*Or*.514.

II. *chance*, LxxEc.9.11.

ἀπᾰλέξησις, εως, ἡ, *the action of going out to meet* an arrival, esp. as a mark of honour, S.*Fr*.828, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.10 U., Plb.5.26.8, D.S.18.59; εἰς -σίν τινι ἐξελθεῖν LxxJd.11.31, Ev.Matt.25.6; Cic.*Att*.8.16.2, 9.7.2, 16.11.6, Plb.5.43.3, etc.

II. *metting* in *argument, reply*, πρός τι Arist.*SE*176^{a}23, *Metaph*.1009^{a}20, cf. Phld.*Sign*.19, 28; ἀ. ποιεῖσθαι to *reply*, Plb.5.63.7; προσφιλὴς κατ᾽ ἀ. in *conversation*, Id.10.5.6, cf. Phld.*Vit*.p.13 J., Id.*Herc*.1457.4, Plu.2.803f (pl.).

III. *steadfastness in face of opposition*, Hp.*Decent*.5.

ἀπᾰλέξητέον, *one must present oneself, appear*, ἀ. μοιεὶς τὴν στοάν Pl.*Tht*.210d; *one must rejoin, reply*, πρὸς τοὺς λόγους Arist.*SE*182^{b}5; τοῖς θορύβοις *Rh.Al*.1432^{b}33; *one must counteract*, Antyll.(?)ap.Orib.8.6 tit.

ἀπᾰλέξητήριον, τό, *hostelry, inn*, *PSI*3.175.5 (v A.D.), *IGLS*1.1316 (Apamea), *SEG*32.1496 (Palestine), 36.1222 (Isauria, all v or vi A.D.) *PIand*.17, (vi/vii A.D.), *Gloss*.

ἀπᾰλέξητής· *deversorianus*, ib.

ἀπᾰλέξητικός, ή, όν, *combative*, Asp.*in EN*82.27. Adv. -κῶς *obviam*, *Gloss*.

ἀπᾰλέξιάζω, *meet*, ἀλλάλοις Archyt.1; v.l. for ὑπ- in Procop.*Goth*.3.6.

ἀπᾰλέξίζορα· ἐναντία, Hsch.

ἀπαντικρύ, Adv. (in Att. Inscr. ἀπαντροκύ *IG*2.834*b* i 25, cf. 2(5)p.204), strengthd. for ἀντικρύ, *right opposite*, τῆς Ἀττικῆς D.8.36, cf. Hp.*Cord*.2, Thphr.*Char*.21.7, Luc.*Am*.5; ὁ ἀ. λόφος X.*HG*6.4.4.

2. *in the first instance*, opp. ἀνὰ χρόνον, Hp.*Art*.41.

ἀπαντινά· ἀνέντροπα, ἐκτετημένα (sic), Hsch.

ἀπαντίον, Adv., strengthd. for ἀντίον, like ἀπεναντίον, *right opposite*, ἐς τὴν ἀ. ἀκτήν Hdt.7.34, cf. Scyl.111.

ἀπαντλέω, *draw off from*, ἀ. χθονὸς ὕβρισμα θνητῶν E.*Or*.1641; *lighten*, τί σοι οἷοί τε θνητοὶ τῶνδ' ἀπαντλῆσαι πόνων; A.*Pr*.84; ἀ. τὸ ὑγρόν Arist.*Pr*.870[b]16; opp. ἐπιχέω, Pl.*R*.407d.

II. c. acc. only, *lighten, lessen*, βάρος ψυχῆς E.*Alc*.354; τῶν ἐγκαλουμένων ἀπηντληκώς τι *having shed* some of his faults, Phld.*Lib*.p.35 O.:—in Pass., Ph.1.266, Plu.*Alex*.57.

ἀπᾰλέξησις, εως, ἡ, *drawing off*, of moisture, Arist.*Pr*.869[b]38; of blood, with menses, Sor.1.29.

ἀπᾰλέξητέον, *one must draw off*, as water, *Gp*.6.18.

ἀπάντομαι, *entreat* one *not* to do a thing, E.*Rh*.901 (lyr., tm.).

II. poet., = ἀπαντάω, Phryn.254.

ἀπάντοτε, Adv. *always*, A.D.*Synt*.263.2, al.

ἀπαντοτρόφος, ον, *nurturing everything*, γαῖα Cyran.1.7.40 K.

ἀπαντροκύ, v. ἀπαντικρύ.

ἀπᾰνύω [ῠ], *finish entirely*, νῆες ἀπήνυσαν οἴκαδε (sc. ὁδόν) the ships *performed the voyage* home, Od.7.326:—Pass., Q.S.5.1.

ἀπάνωθεν, *from above, from the top*, τοῦ τείχους Lxx2Ki.11.20, al.

ἅπαξ [ᾰπ], Adv. *once, on one single occasion*, first in Od., ὅτετ' ἄλλοι ἅ. θνήσκουσ' ἄνθρωποι 12.22; ἅ. .. ἀπὸ θυμὸν ὀλέσσαι ib.350; ἀπαλλάχθηθ' ἅ. E.*Cyc*.600; οὐχ ἅ. μόνον more than *once*, A.*Pr*.211; ἅ. .. κοὐχὶ δίς S.*OC*1208; πολλάκις καὶ οὐχὶ ἅ. Hdt.7.46; πολλάκις τε κοὐχ ἅ. S.*OT*1275; μὴ ἅ. ἀλλὰ πολλάκις Antipho 1.3, cf. Pl.*Lg*.711a; μὴ δίς, ἀλλ' ἅ. μόνον Arist.*Pol*.1299[a]10; of the self-creation of Νοῦς, τὴν ποίησιν αὐτοῦ .. ἅ. εἶναι Plot.6.8.21; ἅ. ἔτι *yet* this *once*, A.*Ag*.1322; τὸ ἅ. τοῦτο *at* this *moment*, Lxx2Ki.17.7.

b. math., of a term taken *once*, Papp.100.24, *PMich*.III 145.3 iv 6 (ii A.D.); ἅ. δυοῖνποδοῖν, i.e. *two* square feet (1 × 2), opp. δυοῖν δίς (2 × 2), *four*, Pl.*Men*.82c.; ἅ. μετρεῖ Papp.12.7; πρὸς ἅπαξ, of payment made *once*, a lump sum, *Cod.Just*.6.48.1.14.

2. c. gen., ἅ. τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ, ἔτεος ἑκάστου ἅ., Hdt.2.59, 4.105; also ἐν τῷ ἐνιαυτῷ ἅ. Id.2.132.

3. *once on a time, formerly*, ἅ. καὶ ἅ. LxxJd.20.30.

II. without any notion of number, after conditional and temporal Particles, if *once*, when *once*, εἴπερ ἐσπείσω γ' ἅ. if *once* you have made a treaty, Ar.*Ach*.307, cf. 923; ἢν ἅ. ἁλῷ Id.*V*.898, cf. *Av*.342; ἂν ἅ. τις ἀποθάνῃ Amphis8; ἐπειδήπερ γ' ἅ. ἐμοὶ σεαυτὸν παραδέδωκας Ar.*V*.1129; ἐπεὶ ἅ. ἐταράχθησαν Th.7.44; ὡς ἅ. ἤρξατο X.*HG*5.4.58; ἐπεὶ ἅ. αὐτοῖς φίλος ἐγένετο Id.*An*.1.9.10, cf. 3.2.25, Isoc.12.242; ὡς ἅ. ἐγκλήματα ἐταράχθη D.18.151: so with part., ἐπὶ γᾶν ἅ. πεσὸν .. αἷμα A.*Ag*.1019 (lyr.); ἅ. θανόντος οὔτις ἔστ' ἀνάστασις Id.*Eu*.648; ἅ. ἐλθόντες Pl.*Prm*.165e, cf. Ep.Hebr.6.4, etc. (ἁ- = *sm̥* (cf. εἷς); -παξ akin to πήγνυμι.)*sometimes*, A.D.*Adv*.170.18, Conj.252.22, Thom.Mag.p.200 R., al.

ἁπαξάπᾱς [ξᾰ], ᾱσα, ᾰν, *all together, the whole*, περιτρέχων τὴν γῆν ἁπαξάπασαν Hermipp.4.3; ἡμέρα ἁ. Stratt.36.2; ἁπαξάπαν Xenarch.7.16: ἁπαξαπάσης τιμῆς Phld.*Mort*.23: mostly in pl., *all at once, all together*, Ar.*Pl*.111, 206, etc.

ἀπᾰλέξαπλῶς, Adv., strengthd. for ἁπλῶς, *at one go, at one and the same time*, Hierocl.p.51 A., *PLips*.27.29 (ii A.D.), S.E.*M*.7.428, Luc.*Peregr*.3, etc.

ἀπαξία, ἡ, (ἄξιος) opp. ἀξία, *disvalue*, Zeno *Stoic*.1.48, cf. Antip. ib.3.251, Arr.*Epict*.1.2.10, S.E.*M*.11.62, Iamb.*Protr*.20 (94.24 P.).

ἀπᾰλέξος, ον, = ἀνάξιος, *unworthy of*, τινός Pl.*Lg*.645c.

II. οὐκ ἀ. [ἐστι], c. inf., Id.*Ep*.324b. Adv. -ίως Iamb.*Myst*.5.6.

ἀπᾰλέξόω, *disclaim as unworthy, disown*, τι or τινά, Th.1.5, Plb.1.67.13, Plot.5.8.3; ἀ. τινὸς μή, c. inf., Paus.10.14.6.

2. ἀ. ἑαυτὸν τῶν καλλίστων Arist.*Mu*.391[a]6; but τί τινος *deem* a thing *unworthy* of one, Luc.*Dom*.2:—Med., λέσχας ἃς ἀπηξιώσατο *deemed* them *unworth of .., banished* them *from* .., A.*Eu*.367.

ἄπαξις, εως, ἡ, = ἀπαγωγή, *arrest, and taking before the magistrates*; *POxy*.33 iii 15 (ii A.D.).

ἀπαξίωσις, εως, ἡ, *rejection, contempt*, Plb.*Fr*.10, D.H.1.9; τῆς ἀρχῆς 5.71.

ἀπαξοί· μοναχοί, Hsch.; perh. to be read in Hdt.2.79, 7.96.

ἀπάορος, ον, Dor. for ἀπήορος, q.v.

ἀπᾰπαῖ, = ἀππαπαῖ, Ar.*V*.309.

ἀπάπη, ἡ, *dandelion, Taraxacum officinale*, Thphr.*HP*7.7.1, 7.8.3 and 11.3 (ex cod. Urb. pro vulg. ἀπάτη vel ἀφάκη), cf. Plin.*HN*21.99.

ἀπαππᾰπαῖ, = ἀππαπαῖ, S.*Ph*.746.

ἄπαππος, ον, *with no grandather*: metaph., φάος οὐκ ἄπαππον Ἰδαίου πυρός light not *unfathered by* the Idaean flame, A.*Ag*.311.

ἀπάπτω, Ion. for ἀφάπτω.

ἀπαράβᾰτος, ον, *unalterable*, εἱρμὸς αἰτιῶν *Stoic*.2.266; ἐπιπλοκή, of causation, Chrysipp.ib.293; τάξις Plu.2.410f; ἡ τῆς κινήσεως ἰδέα Ocell.1.15; *infallible*, προρρήσεις Iamb.*VP*28.135, cf. Philum.*Ven*.4.14; also of persons, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).215. Adv. -τως Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.279.

2. *inviolable*, κύρια καὶ ἀ. *PRyl*.65.18 (i B.C.), cf. *PGrenf*.1.60.7 (vi A.D.).

3. *permanent, perpetual*, ἱερωσύνη Ep.Hebr.7.24.

4. Act., *not transgressing*, J.*AJ*18.8.2; ἀ. τῶν καθηκόντων Hierocl.*in CA*10p.435 M. Adv. -τως; Herod.Med.ap.Aët.9.2, Arr.*Epict*.2.15.1. **ἀπᾰλέξβίαστος**, ον, *inviolable, indefeasible*, Polystr.p.88 W.

ἀπᾰλέξβλαστος, ον, *not branching laterally*, Thphr.*HP*1.2.5, *CP*1.1.3; *not budding laterally*, Id.*HP*3.17.2.

ἀπᾰλέξβλητος, ον, *incomparable*, *PLond*.2.232.5 (iv A.D.), f.l. for -βατος in Ph.2.509, *IStraton*.303.8; perh. *not to be set aside*, *CPR*5.11.6 (?iv A.D.).

ἀπᾰλέξβολος, ον, *without deposit made*, κρίσιν ἀπάρβολον *IG*9(1).694.115; δίκα *GDI*5017 (Gortyn, prob.).

II. Adv. -λως *without danger*, Sch.Il.13.141.

ἀπᾰλέξβροχος, ον, '*without excess dampness*, of a grain cargo, *PRoss.-Georg*.2.18.129, al. (ii A.D.), *PMich*.inv.3781.6 in *ZPE*62.140 (v A.D.); cf. ἄβροχος, mod. Gk. παραβρέχω'

ἀπαράγγελτος, ον, *without formal declaration*, πόλεμος Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1920.84 (Itanos, ii B.C.). Adv. -τως *without signal of battle*, Plb.16.3.1, *Fr*.11.

ἀπαραγνώστως, Adv. *without reading*, Suid. s.v. Πουλχερία.

ἀπᾰλέξγρᾰφος, ον, *incapable of definition*, ποσότης Plb.16.12.10.

ἀπαράγωγος [ᾰγ], ον, *not to be turned aside*, Hierocl.*in CA*13p.450 M. Adv. -γως ib.8p.431 M.

ἀπαραδειγμάτιστος, ον, *inconspicuous* (cf. εὐπαραδ-), Ptol.*Tetr*.170. **-δεικτος,** ον, *not returned, unregistered*, ἐδάφη *BGU*915.6 (ii A.D.).

ἀπᾰλέξδεκτος, ον, *inadmissible*, Phld.*Sign*.17 (-δεικτον Pap.), A.D.*Synt*.59.18, al.; *unacceptable*, Olymp.Hist.p.465 D.

II. Act., *not receiving* or *admitting*, c. gen., μαθημάτων Memn.2.2; [τῶν ἀγαθῶν] Phld.*D*.3.*Fr*.42 (dub. rest.); τέχνης Ph.1.311; διαβολῆς *Stoic*.3.153; esp. in Gramm., τῶν ἄρθρων A.D.*Synt*.16.18, al.

ἀπᾰλέξδίσκευτος, ον, *not defeated in discus-throwing*, *Ephes*.2. No.72 (iii A.D.).

ἀπᾰλέξδοτος, ον, *not transferred*, *PFam.Teb*.15.62 (ii A.D.).

ἀπᾰλέξθετος, ον, *not padded out with quotations*, D.L.7.181: hence in Gramm., ἀπαράθετα *words* or *phrases without quoted authority*, prob. for ἀπαρένθ-, *Et.Gud*. s.v. ἀεί.

ἀπᾰλέξθραυστος, ον, *unshaken, not to be shaken*, Olymp.*in Phlb*.p.274 S., Eustr.*in EN*297.26.

ἀπαραιρημένος, Ion. pf. part. Pass. of ἀφαιρέω.

ἀπαραίτητος, ον

I. of gods or persons, *not to be moved by prayer, inexorable*, δαίμων Lys.2.78; θεοί, θεαί, Pl.*Lg*.907b, *IG*12(2).484 (Lesb.); Δίκη D.25.11; ἀνάγκη Epicur.*Ep*.3p.65 U.; δικασταί Lycurg.2; ἀ. εἶναι περί τι Plu.*Pyrrh*.16:—τὸ ἀ. τινος πρὸς τοὺς πονηρούς Id.*Publ*.3. Adv. -τως *implacably, inexorably*, Th.3.84; ἀ. ἔχειν πρός τινα Plb.21.31.15, Trag.*adesp* 495 K.-S.

II. of punishments, etc., *not to be averted by prayers, inevitable, unmerciful*, τιμωρίαι Din.1.23; κολάσιες Ti.Locr.104d; νόμος J.*Ap*.2.30; ὀργή, κατηγορία, Plb.1.82.9, 12.12.6; = ἀνήκεστος, βουλεύεσθαί τι ἀ. Id.4.2.24.6; ἁμαρτία *unpardonable*, Id.33.10.5. Adv. -τως *obstinately*, Sor.1.107.

2. *not to be evaded*, ἱκέτευμα Plu.2.950f; χρεία *POxy*.900.12 (iv A.D.), cf. *PFlor*.6.11 (iii A.D.); *indispensable*, ἀριθμός Philostr.*VA*3.30; *irresistible*, προθυμία Orib.*Fr*.57. Adv. -τήτως *without evasion*, *PMag.Leid.W*.17.2.

ἀπαρακάλυπτος [κᾰ], ον, *undisguised*, γυμνὴ καὶ ἀ. κατηγορία Hld.10.29. Adv. -τως; Hld.8.5.6, Pl.*R*.538c, *Euthd*.294d: Comp. -ότερον D.C.67.3.

2. *open-hearted*, ἀ. τὰς ψυχάς Ptol.*Tetr*.155.

ἀπᾰλέξκλητος, ον, *unsummoned, volunteering*, Th.2.98; εὔνοια *Inscr.Prien*.108.43 (ii B.C.); καὶ παρακαλούμενος καὶ ἀ. Plu.2.403b, cf. *CIG*2271.27 (Delos); adv. -τως, *SEG*7.62 (Seleucia in Pieria, ii B.C.).

II. *not to be consoled*, Sch.A.*Pr*.185.

ἀπαρᾰκολούθητος, ον, *not to be reached* or *attained*, Tz.ad Lyc.5.

II. Adv. -τως *inconsequently*, M.Ant.2.16, Plot.4.3.28.

ἀπαρᾰκόντιστος, ον, *not defeated in javelin-throwing*, *Ephes*.2. No.72 (iii A.D.).

ἀπάρακτος, ον, (παράγω) gloss on ἀνώπιστος, Hsch.

ἀπαράλειπτος, ον, *unintermittent*, Simp.*in Ph*.213.34. Adv. -τως Syrian.*in Metaph*.132.23, Procl.*in Prm*.p.833 S.

2. *complete*, Alex.Trall.5.1.

ἀπᾰλέξλεκτος, ον, *with disordered hair*, Pherecr.195.

ἀπαράλλακτος, ον, *precisely similar, indistinguishable*, *Stoic*.2.26, al., cf. Phld.*Sign*.15, al., D.H.2.71, D.S.1.91, Plu.*Alex*.57, Plot.5.7.3; ἀ. ἁρμονία πρὸς τὸ ἀρχέτυπον Jul.*Or*.2.93a: c. gen., *indistinguishable from*, Phld.*Po*.994.26: c. dat., *exactly like*, D.S.2.50. Adv. -τως *unchangeably*, LxxEs.3.13, *BMus.Inscr*.481*.402 (Ephesus), Theo Sm.p.172 H.; *in precisely similar terms*, Ath.1.26a, etc.; *indistinguishably*, *Stoic*.2.190, al., Plot.2.1.2.

ἀπαραλλαξία, ἡ, *indistinguishability*, *Stoic*.2.34 (pl.), cf. Phld.*Sign*.6, 37; ὁμοιότης κατ᾽ -ίαν S.E.*M*.7.108.

II. *unshakable determination*, *Stoic*.3.73.

ἀπαραλόγιστος, ον, *not to be deceived*, τῶν καθηκόντων τήρησις Hierocl.*in CA*10p.437 M.; *not liable to error*, Nicom.*Harm*.6. Adv. -τως *undoubtedly*, Ruf.ap.Orib.45.30.55.

II. Act., *not deceiving*, Hsch. s.v. ἀπαράσημον.

ἀπᾰλέξλογος, ον, *not without reason* or *method*, Iamb.*VP*30.182.

ἀπᾰλέξλῠτος, *irrevocable*, λόγος *PGrenf*.1.60.31 (vi A.D.).

ἀπᾰλέξμῐγής, ές, *unmixed*, Sch.Od.2.341.

ἀπαρᾰμίλλητος, ον, *unrivalled*, J.*AJ*8.7.3.

ἀπαράμανος, ον, *not abiding, transient*, Secund.*Sent*.14, Vett.Val.39.30, al.

ἀπαράμύθητος [ῡ], ον, *not to be persuaded* or *entreated, inexorable*, Pl.*Epin*.980d, Plu.2.629a.

2. *incorrigible*, in Adv. -τως Pl.*Lg*.731d.

II. of conditions, *comfortless*, Plu.2.332d; *not admitting consolation*, πάθος Jul.*Or*.8.245c; κακόν Hld.1.14.

2. of persons, *inconsolable*, Id.2.33. Adv. -τως Jul.*Or*.8.252a.

ἀπαράμῡθος, ον, = foreg., *inexorable*, κέαρ A.*Pr*.185 (lyr.); *restive*, ὄμμα πωλικόν E.*IA*.620. [In A. ᾱπ- metri gr.]

ἀπαράντινα· ἀπαράλλακτα, Hsch.

ἀπᾰράομαι, *propitiate*, τοῖς θεοῖς Mim. in *POxy*.413.^{v} ii 133.

ἀπαράπ‹ε›ιστος, gloss on ἄπιστος, (app. in sense *disobedient*), Hsch.

ἀπαράπειστος, ον, *not to be seduced*, D.H.8.61.

ἀπαράπόδιστος, ον, *free from embarrassment* or *interference*, Arr.*Epict*.1.1.10, al., *BGU*1124.44 (i B.C.); ὁρμή Hld.3.13; *clear*, διάνοια Hices.ap.Ath.15.689c. Adv. -τως Arr.*Epict*.2.13.21, S.E.*M*.1.178, *PLond*.3.1168.12 (i A.D.), Gal.4.725.

ἀπαραποιήτως· ἀπλάστως, Hsch.

ἀπαράπτωτος, ον, *firm*, *Poliorc*.200.4.

ἀπαρασήμαντος, ον, *unnoticed*, ἀ. τι ἀφιέναι, ἐᾶσαι, Lxx2Ma.15.36, *Mon.Ant*.23.61 (Seleucia), cf. *Michel*546.21 (Anisa, i B.C.).

ἀπαρασημείωτος, ον, = foreg., Dsc.*Prooem*.1.

ἀπαράσημος, ον, *not counterfeit*, Hsch.

II. *without a title*, of a speech, Antipho 2.1 tit., Lys.21 tit.

ἀπαρασκευᾰσία, ἡ, *want of preparation*, Hp.*Acut*.65.

ἀπαρασκεύαστος, ον, = sq., X.*An*.1.5.9 (Comp.), 2Ep.Cor.9.4, J.*AJ*4.8.41. Adv. -τως Arist.*Rh.Al*.1430[a]3.

ἀπαράσκευος, ον, *without preparation, unprepared*, Antipho 5.18 (Sup.), Th.2.87; ἀπαράσκευόν τινα λαβεῖν X.*Cyr*.7.5.25; ἀ. ληφθῆναι D.40.30; ἀ. πρὸς τὸ μέλλον Plb.1.49.4: c. gen., *unprovided with*, τῶν ἐπιτηδείων J.*BJ*3.7.32; also of things, ἀπόστασις Th.3.13: Sup., X.*An*.1.1.6. Adv. ἀπαρασκεύως, ἔχειν, διακεῖσθαι, Plb.1.45.7, 14.10.7.

ἀπαραστᾰτος, ον, *not having appeared in person*, *PLond*.2.260.128 (i A.D.).

ἀπᾰράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *strike off*, ἀντικρὺ δ' ἀπάραξε [τὴν αἰχμήν] Il.16.116; ἀπήραξεν δὲ χαμᾶζε .. κάρη 14.497; ἀ. τοῦ ἵππου τοὺς πόδας Hdt.5.112; κρᾶτα S.*Tr*.1015 (lyr.).

2. *knock* or *sweep off*, τοὺς ἐπιβάτας ἀπὸ τῆς νεός Hdt.8.90; τοὺς ἀπὸ τοῦ πολεμίου καταστρώματος ὁπλίτας ἀ. Th.7.63:—Pass., aor. part. ἀπαραχθείς D.H.8.85.

3. *crush*, ἀπὸ δ' ὀστέον ἄχρις ἄραξε Il.16.324:—Pass., -άσσεται τὴν κεφαλήν J.*BJ*3.7.23.

ἀπαρασχημάτιστος, ον, *not parallel in formation*, *EM*13.33: c. dat., ἀ. οὐδετέρῳ *having no corresponding* neuter, Eust.94.30.

ἀπαρατᾰτος, ον, *unextended*, Simp.*in Ph*.640.21. Adv. -τως *without extension*: of Time, *in a moment*, τὴν ἁφὴν ἀθρόως καὶ ἀ. γίνεσθαι Id.*in Cael*.313.22.

ἀπαρατήρητος, *not observed*, *IG*21035.11 (i B.C.).; *not requiring special precautions*, i.e. *favourable*, ἔστι δὲ εἰς τὸ πλεῦσαι ἀπαρατήρητος (ὥρα τοῦ Ἡλίου) *Cat.Cod.Astr*.11(2).131.18. Adv. -τως *without precautions*, Plb.3.52.7, 14.1.12, J.*BJ*4.3.3, Ph.*Fr*.105 H.; *without supervision* or *hindrance Didyma*314.10 (ii A.D., v. Robert *Hell*.11/12.465)

ἀπαρατιλτος, ον, *with hairs not pulled out*, Ar.*Lys*.279, Luc.*Salt*.5.

ἀπαρατρεπτος, *not turned*, of clothes, Phryn.*PS*p.52 B.

II. of laws, *not to be perverted*, Plu.2.745d; of persons, Poll.8.10. Adv. -τως M.Ant.1.16.1.

ἀπάραυξος, ον, *not subject to increase*, dub. in Gal.8.913.

ἀπαράφθορος, ον, *free from damage*, ἔργον *IG*12(3).326 (Thera). **-φύλακτος** [ῠ], ον, *not to be guarded against*, Sch.Il.11.297.

II. (from Med.) *careless, heedless*, Sch.E.*Hipp*.657.

ἀπαράχάρακτος [χᾰ], ον, *not counterfeit*, Damocr.ap.Gal.14.135, Hsch. s.v. ἀπαράσημον.

ἀπαράχῠτος, ον, *without anything poured in, unmixed*, οἶνος Gal.13.721, cf. 10.832; ὕδωρ Hld.5.16: generally, *pure*, Plu.2.968c.

ἀπαράχώρητος, ον, *not giving ground, staunch*, Plb.1.61.3. Adv. -τως, διακεῖσθαι περί τινος Id.5.106.5.

2. *refusing to retire, unyielding*, τὸ ἀ. τῆς ἐξουσίας D.H.10.19; φιλαρχία ἀ. 10.54, cf. Plu.2.10a.

II. Pass., *not permitted*, Sch.Opp.*H*.5.416.

ἐπάρβολος v. ἀπαράβολος.

ἀπαργία, ἡ, *hawk's-beard*, *Crepis Columnae*, Thphr.*HP*7.8.3.

ἄπαργμα, ατος, τό, = ἀπαρχή (q.v.); perh. in *IHistriae*101 (vi B.C., v. *SEG*33.582), *IG*9(2).1135.6 (epigr., Demetrias, i A.D.; see also *SEG*23.451), in pl., Ar.*Pax*1056, Lyc.106.

II. = μασχαλίσματα, *EM*118.22.

ἀπαργῠρίζω, *appraise at cash value*, ὄψα Them.*Or*.23.292d:—Med., *buy off*, πολέμους Lyd.*Mag*.3.45.

ἀπαργῠρισμός, ὁ, *selling for ready money, Gloss*.

II. = Lat. *adaeratio*, *PFlor*.377.4 (vi A.D.), Just.*Nov*.43.1 Intr., 130.4.

ἀπαργῠρόω, = ἀπαργυρίζω, Artem.1.50.

ἀπαρέγκλῖτος, ον, *direct*, Gal.*UP*15.8; *inflexible*, νόμοι φυσικοὶ ἀ. Nicom.*Ar*.1.23; πρόνοια Hero *Deff*.136.57.

2. *straight*, εὐθεῖα (sc. γραμμή) Phlp.*in Mete*.21.10, cf. Ammon.*in Porph*.9.1. Adv. -τως Gal.18(2).726; *not diverging from the perpendicular*, Eustr.*in EN*74.9.

II. *unimpaired*, ὑγίεια Iamb.*VP*3.13.

ἀπαρεγχείρητος, ον, *not to be tampered with, inviolable*, Ti.Locr.95a, Arr.*Epict*.4.1.161, J.*AJ*15.8.1. Adv. -τως *inimitably, perfectly*, D.S.4.78.

ἀπαρέγχῠτος, ον, = ἀπαράχυτος, Ath.1.27a.

ἀπαρεμπόδιστος, ον, = ἀπαραπόδιστος (for which it occurs as a v.l.), Sor.1.3; ἡ τοῦ κόσμου διοίκησις Chrysipp.*Stoic*.297, cf. S.E.*M*.1.147. Adv. -τως Aët.16.61, Hdn.*Fig*.p.96 S., Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.46.3.

ἀπαρέμφᾰτος, ον, (παρεμφαίνω) *not determinative* or *indicative*, c. gen., A.D.*Synt*.239.8, cf. Herm.*in Phdr*.p.124. A., Ps.-Alex.Aphr.*in SE*36.17. Adv. -τως Hsch.

II. ἡ ἀπαρέμφατος (sc. ἔγκλισις) the *infinitive mood* (cf. παρεμφατικός), D.H.*Comp*.5, A.D.*Synt*.226.20, Ps.-Alex.Aphr.*in SE*34.28; τὸ ἀ. S.E.*P*.1.204. Adv. -τως *in the infinitive mood*, ἀναγνῶναι take *as an infinitive*, A.D.*Synt*.76.16.

ἀπαρενθύμητος [ῡ], ον, *not considering carelessly*, M.Ant.10.8. Adv. -τως Id.6.53.

ἀπαρενόχλητος, ον, *undisturbed*, συμβίωσις Phld.*Ir*.p.78 W.; ὑπό τινων *BGU*1140.24 (i B.C.), cf. *IGRom*.4.2927 (Pergam.), *PTeb*.41.24, Plu.2.118b.

ἀπαρές· ὑγιές, Hsch.; cf. ἀπηρής.

ἀπᾰρέσκω, *to be disagreeable to*, τινί Th.1.38, Plu.2.6b.

2. c. acc. pers., *displease*, Pl.*Tht*.202d, Jul.*Mis*.365d.

3. abs., τὰ ἀπαρέσαντα J.*AJ*8.14.1.

II. Med., οὐ .. γάρ τι νεμεσσητὸν βασιλῆα ἄνδρ' ἀπαρέσσασθαι it is no disgrace for a king *to approve* a man (or, *to appease* a man of royal birth), Il.19.183, cf. Sch. and Eust. ad loc.

III. ἀπαρέσκεσθαί τινι *to be displeased with*, Hdn.5.2.5, cf. 5.6.1, 6.1.10, Lyd.*Mag*.2.7.

ἀπᾰρεστός, όν, *unpleasing*, Stob.2.7.11[k].

ἀπαρηγόρητος, ον, *unconsoled*, Plu.*Dem*.22; *admitting of no consolation*, συμφορά J.*AJ*7.6.1.

II. *not to be controlled*, Men.798, Plu.*Mar*.2, *Ant*.6; *inexorable*, Hp.*Decent*.4. Adv. -τως *inflexibly*, Ph.2.196.

ἀπαρήγορος, ον, *unconsoling*. θρῆνος epigr. in *IHadr*.80 (ii A.D.).

ἀπαρθένευτος, ον, *unmaidenly, unfitting a maiden*, E.*Ph*.1739 (lyr.), neut. pl. as Adv., cf. Id.*IA*993.

II. *deflowered*, Sch.Theoc.2.41.

III. *virginal* (as if from παρθενεύω, = κορεύω), S.*Fr*.304, *Carm.Pop*.8.

ἀπάρθενος, ον, *no more a maid*, Theoc.2.41; νύμφην ἄνυμφον παρθένον τ' ἀπάρθενον, E.*Hec*.612.

ἀπαρθρόομαι, Pass., *to be jointed*, ἀπό τινος Hp.*Art*.30.

ἀπαρθρωσις, εως, ἡ, *articulation*, Gal.18(1).433.

ἀπᾰριθμέω, *count over, take an inventory of*, X.*Oec*.9.10; *reckon up*, Id.*Cyr*.5.2.35; μύθους ἀ. *recount*, Arist.*Po*.1453[a]18:—Pass., Ps.-Alex.Aphr.*in SE*64.11, al.

2. of an instrumentalist, *measure out* a rhythm, ἐπὶ τῶν ὀργάνων D.H.*Comp*.25.

II. *reckon* or *pay back, repay*, X.*Cyr*.3.1.42, D.H.4.10, etc.

III. Med., *secure payment of* a sum owing, *IG*1.32, cf. ib.2^2.1122; but,

2. = Act. in Men.*Epit*.164, cf. Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.422.3; ἀ. προγόνους δυνάστας Jul.*Or*.2.83b; *enumerate*, σοφῶν ὀνόματα Id.*Gal*.176b.

ἀπᾰρίθμησις, εως, ἡ, *counting over*, ὀνομάτων Th.5.20, cf. Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.425.8, Procl.*in Prm*.p.908 S., *in Ti*.1.15 D., al.:—Adj. -**ητικός**, ή, όν, Sch.Hermog.*Id*. in Rh.7.1027 W.

ἀπαρίνη [ῑ], ἡ, *cleavers, Galium Aparine*, Thphr.*HP*7.14.2, Plu.2.709e, Dsc.3.90, Gal.11.834.

2. = ἄρκιον, Ps.-Dsc.4.106.

3. = ξάνθιον, Dsc.4.136.

ἀπαρῑνής, ές, *of the* ἀπαρίνη, χυλός Nic.*Th*.953.

ἀπάριστα, neut. as Adv., (ἄριστον) *after luncheon*, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.187.63.

ἀπαριστάω, *finish luncheon*, *Gloss*.

ἀπαρκέω, *suffice, be sufficient*, Sol.5 (ap.Arist.*Ath*.12.1), A.*Pers*.474, S.*OC*1769 (lyr.), E.*Fr*.892; πρός τι S.E.*P*.1.185: abs., οὐκ ἀπήρκει *it was* not *enough*, Ar.*Fr*.457, cf. D.H.11.1.

II. pass., *to be contented*, Cerc.18 ii 13, Lyc.1302.

ἐπαρκής, ές, *sufficient*, Hsch.

ἀπαρκίας, v. ἀπαρκτίας.

ἀπαρκούντως, Adv., (ἀπαρκέω) *sufficiently*, Poll.9.154 (perh. f.l. for ἐπ-).

ἀπαρκτεῖν· ἀποτυχεῖν, Hsch.

ἀπαρκτέον, (ἀπάρχομαι) *one must offer as first-fruits, sacrifice*, Ph.1.533, Them.*Or*.11.142a, Porph.*Abst*.2.61.

ἀπαρκτίας, ου, ὁ, (ἄρκτος) *north wind*, Arist.*Mete*.363[b]14, al., Thphr.*Sign*.2.35. The form **ἀπαρκίας**, mentioned by Eust. 1156.17, 1535.16, but censured by Phryn.*PS*p.31 B., occurs (= *Septentrio*) in *IG*14.1308, *Gloss*., *IEryth*.304.4 (i B.C.), πρὸς ἀπαρκίαν *Peripl.M.Rubr*.30.

ἀπάρκτιος, α, ον, *northerly*, πνοαί Lyc.27.

ἀπαρνέομαι, fut. -ήσομαι Pl.*Grg*.461c: also -ηθήσομαι S.*Ph*.527, aor. ἀπηρνησάμην Call.*Cer*.75, 107, A.R.3.1133 (v.l.) Ev.Matt.16.24, al., but in Trag. and Att., (also Herod. 4.74), -ηρνήθην S.*Tr*.480, E.*Hipp*.1266, Th.6.56, etc.:—*say no* to an assertion, *deny* a fact, Hdt.6.69.2, Antipho 2.3.4, S.*Tr*.480, καὶ νῦν γέ φημι κοὐκ ἀναρνοῦμαι E.*El*.1057, Pl.*Tht*.165a; w.inf., ἀπαρνήσονται δ' εἰκότως .. Ἀλέξανδρον αὐτοὺς ἠρεθικέναι Phld.*Rh*.1.359.12; w. μή, τὸν τἄμ' ἀπαρνηθέντα μὴ χρᾶναι λέχη E.*Hipp*.1266; w. double neg., τίνα οἴει ἀπαρνήσεσθαι μὴ οὐχὶ .. ἐπίστασθαι Pl.*Grg*.461c; ellipt., φημὶ δρᾶσαι κοὐκ ἀπαρνοῦμαι τὸ μή S.*Ant*.443.

2. in logic, *deny* a proposition, opp. κατηγορεῖν, Arist.*APr*.41[a]9; in pass. sense, ib.63[b]37.

II. *refuse to accept, reject*, ὅτ' Ἀχαιιάδες μιν ἀπηρνησαντο πόληες ἐρχομένην Call.*Del*.100; θεούς Luc.*Peregr*.13; w. things as obj., Arist.*EN*1127[b]25, LxxIs.31.7, Nonn.*D*.47.478.

b. *refuse to recognise, deny*, ὅτι .. πρὶν ἀλέκτορα φωνῆσαι, τρὶς ἀπαρνήσῃ με Ev.Matt.26.34, Ev.Marc.14.30, etc.; refl., Ev.Matt.16.24, etc.

2. *refuse* or *reject* a course of action, Hp.*Praec*.12, τὸν .. Ἁρμόδιον ἀπαρνηθέντα τὴν πείρασιν Th.6.56.1, Pl.*Sph*.217c, Herod.4.74, D.C.51.7.1; w. inf., Hp.*Ep*.9.328.12; abs., S.*Ph*.527.'

ἀπαρνησις, εως, ἡ, *denial, renunciation*, Ph.2.438.

ἀπαρνητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who denies*, *Gloss*.

ἀπαρνητικός, ή, όν, *denying*, Eust.29.44.

ἄπαρνος, ον, (ἀρνέομαι) *denying utterly*, ἄ. ἐστι μὴ νοσέειν Hdt.3.99, cf. Antipho 1.9 and 10: c. gen., ἄ. οὐδενὸς καθίστατο she *denied* nothing, S.*Ant*.435.

II. Pass., *denied*, ᾇ .. οὐδὲν ἄπαρνον τελέθει to whom nothing is *denied*, A.*Supp*.1039 (lyr.).

ἀπαρόδευτος, ον, *inaccessible*, κρημνοί D.S.17.67.

ἀπαρόξυντος, ον, *without paroxysms*, Alex.Trall.8.2.

ἀπαρόρμητος, ον, *not excitable*, Theag.ap.Stob.3.1.116.

ἀπαρουσιάστως, Adv., (παρουσία) *without bodily presence*, Olymp.*in Alc*.p.13 C.

ἀπαροχος, ον, *niggardly*, Vett.Val.85.24; *impraestans*, *Gloss*.

ἀπαρόω, aor. ἀπήροσα, *plough up*, Suid. (expl. by ἀπηροτρίασα).

ἀπαρρενόω, *produce male plants*, opp. ἀποθηλύνομαι, Thphr.*HP*7.4.3 (Pass.).

ἀπαρρησίαστος, ον, *deprived of freedom of speech*, Thphr.*Fr*.103; πολιτεία Plb.22.12.2; *having no right of speech*, Cic.*Att*.9.2.2; *not frank*, Phld.*Herc*.1457.12, Id.*Rh*.2.158 S.

II. *not speaking freely*, J.*BJ*4.5.4, Plu.2.51c, al., Luc.*Cal*.9. Adv. -τως, εὐλαβεῖσθαι Ph.1.477.

b. *not acting freely*, of reptiles, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69.

III. Pass., *not freely spoken of*, Ph.2.428.

ἄπαρσις, εως, ἡ, (ἀπαίρω) *setting out, departure*, Dicaearch.fr. 34 W., D.H.3.58, LxxNu.33.2, J.*AJ*17.9.3.

ἀπαρτάω, *hang up*: ἀ. δέρην *strangle*, E.*Andr*.412; *swing freely*, of a stone in a sling, Arist.*Mech*.852^{b}1:—Pass., *hang loose*, X.*Eq*.10.9, Arist.*Aud*.802^{a}38; ἀπό τινος πρός τι Id.*GA*740^{a}29; ἔκ τινος Luc.*Pisc*.48; τινός Babr.17.2.

2. metaph., *make dependent upon*, ἀ. ἐλπίδας ἐξ ἑαυτοῦ Luc.*Tim*.36:—Med., *make dependent on oneself*, νόμοις τὸ πλῆθος Plu.*CG*8.

II. *detach, separate*, τὸν λόγον τῆς γραφῆς D.18.59, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1407^{a}24:—Pass., ὥστε τὴν χώραν πολὺ τῆς πόλεως ἀπηρτῆσθαι Id.*Pol*.1319^{a}34; ὁ πλεύμων .. πολὺ ἀπηρτημένος τῆς καρδίας Id.*HA*508^{a}33; οἱ πόροι .. ἀπήρτηνται ἀλλήλων, opp. συμπίπτουσι, ib.495^{a}18:—but that from which one is separated is often omitted, and the Pass. used absolutely, ἀπηρτημένοι καὶ ταῖς παρασκευαῖς καὶ ταῖς γνώμαις *detached*, D.4.12; συνεχεῖς καὶ οὐκ ἀπηρτημένοι not *detached*, Arist.*HA*509^{b}13, cf. 506^{b}19, al.; of Time, τοῖς καιροῖς οὐ μακρὰν ἀπηρτῆσθαι Plb.12.17.1, cf. Plu.*TG*3; λόγος ἀπηρτημένος *discrepant*, Str.7.3.2; λίαν ἀπηρτ. far *different*, Ph.1.300, cf. Phld.*Rh*.1.288 S.

III. intr. in Act., *remove oneself, go away*, ἐς ἀλλοτρίαν ἀπαρτᾶν Th.6.21, cf. D.C.40.15; *to be away, distant*, ἀπότινος Id.51.4; πρὶν ἀπαρτηθῆναι 44.38 is perh. f.l. for ἀπαντ-.

ἀπαρτής, ές, *raised up*, ῥίς Hp.*Art*.38 (v.l. ἀπαρτητήν).

ἀπάρτησις, εως, ἡ, *hanging from, appendage*, τῶν πτερυγίων Arist.*GA*720^{b}12.

2. *attachment*, Hp.*Art*.8 (with v.l. ἀπάρτισις):

II. *detachment, separation*, Ph.1.209, Plot.5.1.2.

ἀπαρτῐ́, adv. *exactly, just*, ἡμέραι ἀ. ἐνενήκοντα, Hdt.5.53, ἀ. ἐναρμόζειν πρός τι Hp.*Art*.73, ἀ. ἐν καιροῖσι Id.*Acut*.41.

II. (w. intensifying force) *altogether, absolutely*, φρόνιμος ἰν ἀ. ταύτης τῆς τέχνης Telecl.39 K.-A., Pherecr.77 K.-A., τί .. ἀποτίνειν τῷδ᾽ ἀξιοῖς;—ἀ. δή που προσλαβεῖν παρὰ τοῦδ᾽ ἐγὼ μᾶλλον, id.93, Ar.*Pl*.388.

III. often written as two words ἀπ᾽ ἄρτι *from now on*, οὐ μή με ἴδητε ἀπ᾽ ἄρτι, ἕως ἂν εἴπητε .. Ev.Matt.23.59, 26.64, Ev.Jo.14.7, Apoc.14.13; w. pres. tense, ἀπ᾽ ἄρτι λέγω ὑμῖν πρὸ τοῦ γενέσθαι, ἵνα πιστεύητε .. Ev.Jo.13.19.

ἀπαρτία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, = ἀποσκευή, *household utensils, movables, chattels*, Hippon26, Thphr.ap.Poll.10.19, LxxEx.40.36.

2. *spoil*, including captives, ib.Nu.31.17, 18.

II. *public auction*, *PStrassb*.59.3 (i B.C.), *PGnom*.241 (-εία, ii A.D.), Poll. l.c.

III. ἀπαρτίαν· μετάβασιν, ἀποσκευήν, τέλος, ἀπαρτισμόν, Hsch.

ἀπαρτιζόντως, Adv. *adequately, precisely*, λόγος κατ᾽ ἀνάλυσιν ἀ. ἐκφερόμενος Antip.*Stoic*.3.247, cf. Apollod.ib.3.260; Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.42.27; of division, *without remainder*, Theo Sm.p.76 H.

ἀπαρτίζω, fut. ἀπαρτιῶ Mitteis *Chr*.88 iii 13 (ii A.D.):—*make even*, σπουδὴ .. οὐκ ἀπαρτίζει πόδα *does* not *allow* his feet *to move evenly, regularly*, A.*Th*.374 (Herm. οὐ καταργίζει); *produce an even result*, Arist.*GA*780^{b}10; ἀ. ὥστε σφαιροειδῆ εἶναι *make* it *perfectly* spherical, Id.*Mete*.340^{b}35; *fasten off* the ends of a phylactery, *PMag.Par*.1.2703.

II. generally, *get ready, complete*, Plb.31.12.10; ἡ σύμβιος .. ἀπήρτισα̣ν ἑαυτοῖς .. of a funerary monument, *SEG*30.1548 (Cilicia, iv/vi A.D.); Νέστωρ ἀπή[ρτι]σεν app. an artist's signature, Robert *Villes* p.169 (Lycia, Rom.imp.); *finish*, λόγον Iamb.*in Nic*.p.35 P.; *dispose of*, δίκας Mitteis *Chr*. l.c., cf. Charito6.1; *educate* an apprentice *thoroughly*, *POxy*.724.11 (ii A.D.):—Pass., *to be brought to perfection*, Arist.*Fr*.282; *to be completed, be exactly made up*, ἀπηρτισμένης ‹τῆς› πρώτης περιόδου Hp.*Morb*.4.48; ἀπαρτίζεται εἰς ἑπτὰ κεφαλάς, of the golden candlestick, J.*AJ*3.6.7: χαλεινοῦ ἱππικοῦ μετὰ τοῦ μασήματος ἀ̣πηρτισμ(ένου) *horse's bridle ending in a bit*, i.e. with bit attached, *Edict.Diocl*. in *SEG*37.335 iii 5; (cf. mod. Gk. ἀπαρτίζω *from, constitute*); metaph., *end, result in*, εἴς τι ib.16.8.2; of multiplication, *make*, Paul.Al.E.1; ἀπηρτισμένος *complete, perfect*, D.H.*Dem*.50; στίχος verse *coinciding with a sentence*, Hdn.*Vers*.86; πρὸς τὸ τέλος Phld.*Mus*.p.31 K., cf. *Piet*.66.

2. intr., *to be complete*, τῆς ὀκταμήνου ἀπαρτιζούσης Hp.*Epid*.2.3.17; ἀ. ὁ τόπος καὶ τὸ σῶμα *fit exactly*, Arist.*Ph*.205^{a}32; ἀ. πρός τι *square with, suit exactly*, Id.*Pol*.1313^{a}7; ἡ ἀπαρτίζουσα ὥρα the *fitting* season, Id.*HA*542^{a}31; τῶν ὀργάνων οὐθὲν ἀπαρτιζόντων Epicur.*Nat*.11.6; οἱ -οντες *corresponding precisely to definition*, *Stoic*.2.128. Adv. ἀπαρτισμένως (sic) Simp.*in Ph*.949.17; cf. ἀπηρτισμένως.

ἀπαρτικός· πρὸς ἄπαρσιν καὶ ἀποδημίαν ἕτοιμος, Hsch.

ἀπαρτιλογέω· ἄρτια βάζω, Eust.1594.1.

ἀπαρτιλογία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *an even number* or *sum*, Hdt.7.29, Lys.*Fr*.28 S., AntiphoSoph.99.

ἀπάρτιον προγράφειν, (ἀπαρτία) put up *goods to public sale*, Plu.*Cic*.27, 2.205c.

ἀπάρτισις, εως, ἡ, *arrangement*, νεύρων Hp.*Art*.8 (with v.l. ἀπάρτησις, q.v.).

ἀπάρτισμα, ατος, τό, = sq., Sm.3Ki.7.9(46).

ἀπάρτισμός, ὁ, *completion*, Ev.Luc.14.28; ἔργων *PGiss*.67.9 (ii A.D.); λογοθεσίας Mitteis *Chr*.88 iv 25 (ii A.D.); κατ᾽ ἀπαρτισμόν *precisely*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.164; οὐ κατ᾽ ἀπαρτισμὸν ἀλλ᾽ ἐν πλάτει *not narrowly but broadly*, D.H.*Comp*.24.

2. *rounding off*, βαλάνου Antyll.ap.Orib.50.3.1.

ἀπαρτίως, Adv., (ἄρτιος) = ἀπαρτί, Gal.17(2).437; f.l. in Hp.*Hum*.6 (to which Gal. refers).

ἀπαρτύειν· ἀποκηρύσσειν (Tarent.), Hsch.; ἀπαρτῦναι· τάξαι, Id.

ἀπαρυστέον, (ἀπαρύω) *one must draw off*: metaph., ἀ. τῶν ἀπειλῶν Ar.*Eq*.921.

ἀπάρυστρον, τό, = ἀρυστήρ, *IG*11(2).110.27 (Delos, iii B.C.).

ἀπαρύω or **-ύτω** [ῠ], fut. -ύσω, *draw off*, τὸ ἐπιστάμενον ἀπαρύσαντες *having skimmed off* the cream, Hdt.4.2, cf. D.S.5.37.

2. metaph., *draw off, take off the force of* a thing, χαλκῷ ἀπὸ ψυχὴν ἀρύσας; Emp.138; *exhaust, come to the end of*, Plu.2.463c, etc.:—Med., c. gen., ὁ τῆς μνήμης τῶν ἀγαθῶν ἀπαρυτόμενος *skimming the cream of* memory, ib.610e:—Pass., aor. part., ἀπαρυθεὶς τὴν ἄνω .. ἄνοιαν ἐπιπολάζουσαν *having* it *skimmed off* the surface, Alex.45.

ἀπαρχαΐζω, *compare to something ancient*, τινί τι Ath.1.20c.

II. *assign antiquity to*, αἵρεσιν Gal.14.683; τὸ παγκράτιον Sch.Pi.*N*.3.27.

ἀπαρχαιόομαι, Pass., *to be* or *become ancient*, ἀπηρχαιωμένα *old-fashioned songs*, Antiph.85; ἀ. λέξις, φράσις, D.H.*Th*.24, Aristid.*Rh*.2p.508 J.

ἀπαρχή, ἡ, mostly in pl. ἀπαρχαί (cf. ἄπαργμα):

1. *beginning of a sacrifice, primal offering* (of hairs cut from the forehead), ἀπαρχαὶ κόμης E.*Or*.96, cf. Ph.1525 (lyr.); later, a *banquet* held on this occasion, Plu.2.40b.

2. *firstlings* for sacrifice or offering, *first-fruits*, ἁπάντων ἀπαρχαί Hdt.4.71; ἀπαρχὰς ἄγειν θεοῖσι S.*Tr*.183; ἀπαρχὰς θύειν E.*Fr*.516; ἀ. σκυλευμάτων *Ph*.857; ἐπιφέρειν ἀ. τῶν ὡραίων Th.3.58; τῶν ὄντων Is.5.42, cf. Epicur.*Fr*.130, etc.:—so also in sg., λείας ἀ. S.*Tr*.761; ἀ. τῶν πατρωΐων χρημάτων Hdt.1.92, etc.; ἀνθρώπων ἀ. εἰς Δελφοὺς ἀποστέλλειν Arist.*Fr*.485; ἀ. ἀπό τινος ἀνατιθέναι Hdt.4.88; τὰ ἐξ ἀπαρχᾶς δοθέντ[α *SEG*23.566 (Axos, iv B.C.), inscribed on votive offerings, [ἀνέθηκεν] .. τόδ' ἀ. *IG*1.382, etc.; freq. in LXX, as Ex.25.2, al., cf. Ep.Rom.11.16, and metaph., ἀ. τῶν κεκοιμημένων 1Ep.Cor.15.20; τῶν κτισμάτων Ep.Jac.1.18.

3. metaph., ἀπαρχαὶ τῶν ἐμῶν προσφθεγμάτων E.*Ion*402; ἀπαρχὴν τῆς σοφίας ἀνέθεσαν Pl.*Prt*.343b, etc.; ἀ. ἀπὸ φιλοσοφίας Plu.2.172c.

4. *tax on inheritances*, *PTaur*.1.7.10; *tax* paid by Jews, *Stud.Pal*.4.72 (i A.D.).

5. *entrance fee*, *PTeb*.316.10 (i A.D.), al.

6. app. *a board of officials* sent by a city to order the affairs of a colony, *IG*12(8).273, 280, 283, 285 (Thasos, vi B.C., v. esp. *BCH*107.185); cf. ἀπάρχης.

7. *birth-certificate* of a free person, *PTeb*.316.10 (i A.D.), *PGnom*.131 (ii A.D.): perh. metaph. in Ep.Rom.8.23.

ἀπάρχης, ου, ὁ, title of *official* (or perh. *ex-magistrate*) in Lesbos, *IG*12(2).68.5, 69*b*6 (Mytil.).

ἀπάρχομαι, *make a beginning*, esp. in sacrifice; τρίχας ἀπάρχεσθαι *begin the sacrifice with* the hair, i.e. by cutting off the hair from the forehead and throwing it into the fire, κάπρου ἀπὸ τρίχας ἀρξάμενος Il.19.254; ἀλλ' ὅ γ' ἀπαρχόμενος τρίχας ἐν πυρὶ βάλλεν Od.14.422: abs., 3.446.

II. later c. gen., *cut off part* of a thing, *offer it*, τοῦ ὠτὸς τοῦ κτήνεος Hdt.4.188; ἀ. κόμης E.*El*.91; τῶν κρεῶν καὶ σπλάγχνων *offer part of* them, Hdt.4.61: hence,

2. *offer the first-lings* or *first-fruits*, πάντων of all sacrifices, Id.3.24: abs.,*begin a sacrifice*, Ar.*Ach*.244, *Pax*1056, etc.; ἀ. τοῖς θεοῖς X.*Hier*.4.2; ἀπηργμένοι, of eunuchs, *having had their first-fruits offered*, Anaxandr.39.11.

3. metaph., *take as the first-fruits, take as the choice* or *best*, δικαστήν Pl.*Lg*.767c: abs., *offer first-fruits*, Theoc.17.109.

III. generally, *offer, dedicate*, χρυσᾶς (sc. δραχμάς) *IG*2.652 *B* 19, cf. Plu.*Sull*.27, *AP*7.406 (Theodorid.).

IV. later, = ἄρχομαι, *begin*, c. gen., πημάτων Lyc.1409: c. inf., v.l. in Luc.*Nigr*.3; *practise, prelude on*, ὀργάνων Him.*Or*.17.2.

ἄπαρχος, ὁ, *commander*, A.*Pers*.327 (v.l. ἐπ-), *Ag*.1227.

ἀπάρχω, fut. -ξω (v. infr.), *lead the way*, εἰς ἄσον B.11.6 (s.v.l.); esp. in dancing, ὁ ἀπάρχων τῶν ὀρχηστῶν dub.l. in D.H.7.73; ὔμμι δ' ἀπάρξει *shall lead* you *in the dance*, *AP*9.189.

II. prob. *reign far away* from home, of Teucer, Pi.*N*.4.46.

ἀπᾰρῳδήτως, Adv. *without alteration*, Eust.1090.12.

ἅπᾱς, ἅπᾱσα (also **ἅπανσα** *SIG*56.25 (Argos, v B.C.)), **ἅπαν** (ἁ- = *sm̥*-, cf. εἷς), strengthd. for πᾶς, *quite all, the whole*, and in pl. *all together*, freq. from Hom. downwds.; ἅπασι *in all things*, Hdt.1.1; τοῖσι ἅπασι 91; ἐν ἅπσι Hp.*Coac*.156; ἐφ' ἅπασι Ph.2.365.

2. with Adj., ἀργύρεος δὲ ἔστιν ἅ. *all* silver, i.e. of *massive* silver, Od.4.616, 15.116; ἅ. δὲ τραχὺς ὅστις ἂν νέον κρατῇ A.*Pr*.35; μικκός γα μᾶκος .. ἀλλ' ἅπαν κακόν Ar.*Ach*.909, cf. Theoc.15.19, 148; ἡ ἐναντία ἅπασα ὁδός the *exactly* contrary way, Pl.*Prt*.317b.

3. with abstract Subst., *all possible, absolute*, ἅπασ' ἀνάγκη Ar.*Th*.171; σπουδή D.H.6.23; ἀτοπία Plb.39.1.7; εἰς ἅπαν ἀφικέσθαι ἀνοίας Paus.7.15.8.

4. sts. c. Art., Hdt.3.64, al., A.*Pr*.483, Th.2.13.

II. after Hom. in sg., *every one*, neut *everything*, Pl.*Phd*.108b; οὐ πρὸς [τοῦ] ἅπαντος ἀνδρός not in the power of *every* man, Hdt.7.153; οὐκ ἐξ ἅπαντος δεῖ τὸ κερδαίνειν φιλεῖν S.*Ant*.312; ἐξ ἅπαντος εὖ λέγει *in any cause whatever*, Id.*OC*807; σῖγα νῦν ἅπας ἔχε σίγαν Cratin.144; ἅπαν γένοιτ' ἂν ἤδη *nihil non* .., Ar.*Th*.528: with Subst., ἅπαντι λόγῳ in *every* matter, Cratin.231; τὸ ἅπαν, as Adv., *altogether*, Pl.*Phdr*.241b; καθ' ἅπαν as *a whole*, Ti.Locr.96d; ἐς ἅπαν Th.5.103; εἰς ἅπαν *at all*, Lib.*Or*.18.266; πρὸς ἅπαν Ph.2.493; ἐξ ἅπαντος Luc.*Merc.Cond*.41. [ᾰπᾰν Od.24.185, etc., Pi.*P*.2.49; but ᾱπᾱν Men.129, Metrod.57, Theoc.2.56, and Att. acc. to Hdn.Gr.2.12; ᾰπᾰν in anap., Ar.*Pl*.493: the use of ἅπας for πᾶς is chiefly for the sake of euphony after consonants.]

ἀπασβολόομαι, *turn to soot, become sooty*, Dsc.5.76.

ἀπσιτόν· τὸ δεσμωτήριον, Hsch. (fort. ἀπλίκιτον).

ἀπασκᾰρίζω, fut. -ιῶ Men.839:—*struggle, be convulsed*, like a dying fish, ἀ. ὡσπερεὶ πέρκην χαμαί Ar.*Fr*.495; ἀπασκαριῶ γέλωτι Men. l.c.; ἀπησκάρισεν *gave up the ghost*, prob. for ἀπεσκ-, *AP*11.114 (Nicarch.).

ἀπασπάζομαι, *take leave of*, ἀλλήλους Act.Ap.21.6, v.l. in LxxTo.10.13; ᾠδῇ καὶ μέλει χορόν Him.*Ecl*.11.1.

ἀπασπαίρω, *gasp away*, θνῄσκει δ' ἀπασπαίρουσα E.*Ion*1207.

ἀπασσεῖον (sic)· παμποίκιλον, οἱ δὲ λινοῦν χιτῶνα, οἱ δὲ μαλλωτόν, Hsch.

ἀπαστακώς· ἁμαρτῶν, Hsch.

ἀπαστί, Adv. of ἄπαστος, *fasting*, Hsch.

ἀπαστία, ἡ, *abstaining from food, fast*, ἀ. ἄγειν Ar.*Nu*.621.

ἄπαστος, ον, (πατέομαι) *not having caten, abstaining from food, fasting*, Il.19.346, Arist.*HA*563[a]23, Call.*Cer*.6, Euph.57, v.l. in *h.Merc*.168.

2. c. gen., ἄπαστος ἐδητύος ἠδὲ ποτῆτος *without having tasted* meat or drink, Od.4.788, cf. 6.250, *h.Cer*.200; ἐδητύος ἔργον ἄπαστον a meal *which feeds not*, Opp.*H*.2.250.

II. Pass., *not eaten*, Ael.*NA*11.16.

ἀπαστράπτω, *flash forth*, Arat.430, Opp.*C*.1.220; αὐγὴ ἀ. λίθων J.*AJ*3.8.9: c. acc. cogn., φέγγος Ph.1.150, al.; αἴγλην Opp.*C*.3.479; φάος Procl.*Hymn*.7.31, cf. Luc.*Gall*.7, Iamb.*Myst*.2.3.

ἀπαστράΨις, εως, ἡ, *lightning*, Tz.*H*.9.106.

ἀπαστύς, ύος, ἡ, = ἀπαστία, *EM*118.50.

ἀπασφᾰλίζω, *make secure, fasten* or *shut up*, Ps.-Porph. in Bentley *Epistola ad Millium* p.303 (where ἀποσφαλίσει for ἀπασφαλίσῃ), Sch.E.*Or*.1108.

ἀπάσχαρος, v. ἀπέσχαρος.

ἀπασχολέω, *leave* one *no leisure, keep* him *employed*, Luc.*Philops*.14, Hld.2.21:—Pass., *to be wholly occupied* or *engrossed*, so as to attend to nothing else, περί τινα Luc.*Charid*.19, cf. Olymp.*in Mete*.108.22; τινί ib.107.13; ἀ. ἐπὶ τῆς ἀλλοδαπῆς *to be absent* on foreign service, *POxy*.71 ii 8 (iv A.D.).

II. τῆς συνεχείας τῶν φυτῶν ἀπασχολούσης ἐς ἑαυτὴν τὰ βέλη *rendering* them *of none effect*, Hdn.7.2.5.

III. ἀ. τινὰ τῶν ἡδίστων *detain* him *from* .., Hld.10.23.

ἀπασχολητέον, *one must be engrossed*, βιωτικαῖς πράξεσι Aët.9.23.

ἀπασχολία, ἡ, *detention by business*, Str.6.4.2 (pl.).

ἀπᾰτᾰγί, Adv., (τάταγος) *noiselessly*, Suid.

ἀπᾰτάω [ἄπ], late Ion. **-έω** Luc.*Syr.D*.27 (Pass.): impf. ἠπάτων E.*El*.938, Ion. ἀπάτασκον Cercop.3 ἐξ-απάτασκον Orac. in Ar.*Pax*1070: fut. ήσω: aor. ἠπάτησα, Ion. ἀπ- Il.9.344, S.*Tr*.500 (lyr.): pf. ἠπάτηκα Id.*Ph*.929:—Pass., fut. ἀπατηθήσομαι Arist.*APr*.67ᵃ38, cf. (ἐξ-) Pl.*Cra*.436b, Aeschin.2.123; also in Med. form ἀπατήσομαι Pl.*Phdr*.262a, (ἐξ-) X.*An*.7.3.3: aor. ἠπατήθην Pl.*Cri*.52e: pf. ἠπάτημαι Th.5.46, etc.: (ἀπάτη):—*cheat, deceive*, Il.19.97, Od.17.139, etc.; *cheat* one's *hopes*, Hes.*Op*.462; οἷ' ἠπάτηκας S.*Ph*.929; κλέμματα .. ἃ τὸν πολέμιον ἀπατήσας Th.5.9: abs., *to be deceptive* or *fallacious*, Arist.*Rh*.1376ᵇ28:—Pass., *to be self-deceived, mistaken*, Pi.*Fr*.182, S.*OT*594, Pl.*Phdr*.262a, etc.; ἔγνωκα .. φωτὸς ἠπατημένη S.*Aj*.807; τί γὰρ οὐκ .. ἔρχεται ἀγγελίας ἀπατώμενον; comes not *belied by* the result? Id.*El*.170; ἀ. περί τι Arist.*Rh*.1368ᵇ22; περί τινος Id.*Sens*.442ᵇ8; ἀ. ταύτην τὴν ἀπάτην Id.*APo*.74ᵃ6; also ἀπατᾶσθαι ὡς .. *to be deceived into thinking* that .., Pl.*Prt*.323a; w. inf., συνέσεσθαι ἀπατώμενον Hld.1.30.6.—The compd. ἐξαπατάω is more common, esp. in Hdt. and Att. Prose; the simple Verb is used in LxxGe.3.13, al., but not by Plb., and is rare in later Greek, Plu.2.15d.

ἀπάτειρα [πᾰ], fem. of ἀπάτωρ, epith. of Isis, *POxy*.1380.19.

ἀπατενίζω, gloss on *degenero*, Dosith.p.436 K. (nisi leg. ἀπαγενίζω).

ἀπάτερθε [πᾰ], before a vowel **-θεν,** Adv. *h.Merc*.403; *apart, aloof*, ἀ. δὲ θωρήσσοντο Il.2.587, cf. Thgn.1059, Pi.*O*.7.74.

II. as Prep. c. gen., *far away from*, ἀπάτερθεν ὁμίλου Il.5.445, cf. Thgn.1153; γόων ἀ. *IG*14.2123. *far short, of, unlike*, οὐκ ἀ. Opp.*H*.1.725.

ἀπᾰτεύω, = ἀπατάω, Xenoph.II.

ἀπᾰτεών, ῶνος, ὁ, *cheat, rogue*, Hp.*Art*.42, Democr.63, Pl.*R*.451a, X.*Cyr*.1.6.27, Epicur.*Fr*.236, etc.:—as Adj., ἀ. λόγος Max.Tyr.2.1.

ἀπᾰτη, ἡ, *trick, fraud, deceit*, νῦν δὲ κκὴν ἀπάτην βουλεύσατο Il.2.114, cf. 4.168: in pl., *wiles*, οὐκ ἄρ' ἔμελλες .. λήξειν ἀπατάων, says Athena to Ulysses, Od.13.294, cf. Il.15.31; σκολιαὶ ἀπάται Pi.*Fr*.213.

2. *guile, treachery*, ἄταν ἀπάτᾳ μεταγνούς A.*Supp*.111, cf. S.*OC*230; ἀπάτης δικαίας οὐκ ἀποστατεῖ θεός A.*Fr*.301, cf. *Pers*.93; ἀ. ἐρώτων S.*Ant*.617; διαβολὴ καὶ ἀ. Antipho 6.7, etc.; ἀ. εὐπρεπής, opp. βία ἐμφανής, Th.4.86; ἢ βίᾳ ἢ ἀπάτῃ 2.39; ἀ. λεχέων *a being cheated out of* the marriage, S.*Ant*.630; ἄνευ δόλου καὶ ἀπάτης 'without fraud or *covin*', Hdt.1.69; μετὰ σκότους καὶ ἀ. Pl.*Lg*.864c.

3. Ἀπάτη, personified, Hes.*Th*.224, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.42.

II. *the act of deceiving*, ἐν ἐκείνοις .. ἡγεῖται τὸ πιθανόν, κἂν ᾖ ψεῦδος, διὰ τὴν ἀ. τῶν θεωμένων Plb.2.56.12, hence ..; *beguiling* of time, *pastime* (not Att., Moer.65), Plb.4.20.5; ψυχῆς Dicaearch.1.1; ψυχαγωγίαι καὶ ἀπάται τῆς πόλεως D.Chr.32.5.

III. as name of a plant, f.l. for ἀπάπη (q.v.).

ἀπᾰτήλιος, ον, poet. Adj. *guileful, wily*, ἀπατήλια εἰδώς skilled in *wiles*, Od.14.288; ἀ. βάζειν ib.127; of a person, Nonn.*D*.46.10, al.

ἀπᾰτηλογεῖν, gloss on γελγιθεύειν, Hsch.

ἀπᾰτηλός, ή, όν (ος, ον Pl.*Criti*.107d), = ἀπατήλιος, Il.1.526; κόσμος Parm.8.52; λόγου στόλος Emp.17.26; δέσποινα X.*Oec*.1.20; κακοῦργος καὶ ἀπατηλή Pl.*Grg*.465b; ἀ. λόγος Id.*Lg*.892d; τὸ ἀ. ἐν λόγοις Id.*Cra*.407e; σκιαγραφία ἀ. *producing illusion*, Id.*Criti*.107d; στρατηγός App.*BC*1.112 (Sup.); also, *deceptive*, opp. γνήσιος, Eus.Mynd.63. Adv. -λῶς Iamb.*Myst*.3.26, Poll.9.135.

ἀπᾰτημα, ατος, τό, *deceit, stratagem*, Aen.Tact.23.6; *beguilement*, δόξης Gorg.*Hel*.10 (pl.); πόθων *AP*7.195 (Mel.).

ἀπᾰτήμων, ον, gen. ονος, = ἀπατήλιος, Orac.ap.Zos.1.57.

ἀπᾰτήνωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, (ἀνήρ) *beguiling men*, τέχνη Tryph.137. Nonn.*D*.26.118.

II. epith. of Dionysus, Euph. in *Suppl.Hell*.418.25.

ἀπᾰτησις, εως, ἡ, *beguiling*, LxxJu.10.4, Phld.*Ir*.p.9 W. (pl.), Id.*D*.1.16.

ἀπᾰτητής, οῦ, ὁ, *deceiver*, *Gloss*.

ἀπᾰτητικός, ή, όν, *fallacious*, of sophistry, Pl.*Sph*.240d, 264d, Arist.*APo*.80ᵇ15, al.: Comp. -κώτερος *more effective in deceiving*, X.*Eq.Mag*.5.5. Adv. -κῶς Poll.4.24.

ἀπάτητος [πᾰ], ον, *untrodden*, *AP*6.51.

II. *not trodden down*: hence metaph., *unusual*, Democr.131.

ἀπᾰτῑμάζω, = sq., ἀπητιμασμένη A.*Eu*.95.

ἀπᾰτῑμάω, *dishonour greatly*, ἀπητίμησε Il.13.113.

ἀπατμίζω, *evaporate*, ἀπατμίζει τὸ ὑγρόν Arist.*Mete*.359ᵃ31, cf. *Somn.Vig*.457ᵇ31, *PA*653ᵃ36.

ἀπατμισις, εως, ἡ, *evaporation*, Mich.*in EN*55.6.

ἄπᾱτος, ον, (ἄτη) *immune from punishment*, *Inscr.Cret*.2.xii 3.5, 11.15 (Eleutherna, vi B.C.); impers. w. dat. τõι .. δικασστᾶι .. ἄπατον ἤμην *Inscr.Cret*.4.42 B.11–14, *Leg.Gort*.2.1, al. impers. w. acc., τὸνς πρειγ[ίσ]τονς .. πράδδοντας ἄπατον ̈εμεν *Inscr.Cret*.4.80.11–12; cf. ἄνᾱτος II 2.

ἀπατουργόν· κωλυτικόν, Hsch.

Ἀπᾰτουριών, ῶνος, ὁ, name of a *month*, answering to Att. Pyanepsion, *CIG*3661 (Cyzicus), *IPE*1².47 (Olbia):—written **-ιών** *IG*11.203 *A* 32, 53 (Delos, iii B.C.), ib.12(5).824.33 (Tenos), *SIG*169.1 (Iasus): *SEG*30.977 (Olbia, v B.C.), *Thasos*18.5 (v B.C.), *Inscr.Prien*.51 (ii B.C.), *SEG*30.1353 (Miletus, ii/iii A.D.); **Ἀπατοριών** *IG*12(7).412 (Amorgos, iii B.C.), *Thasos*171.29 (i B.C.), *SEG*33.679 (Paros, ii B.C.).

Ἀπᾰτούρια, τά, *the Apaturia*, a festival celebrated by the members of φρατρίαι at Athens and most Ionic cities, Hdt.1.147, And.1.126, X.*HG*1.7.8, D.39.4, Thphr.*Char*.35, etc.

Ἀπᾰτουρία, ἡ, title of Athena at Troezen, Paus.2.33.1:—also **Ἀπατούρη**; title of Aphrodite *IPE*2.28 (Panticapaeum); (iii A.D.), Ἀπατο͂ρης on vase, prob. of Aphrodite, *SEG*30.879 (Berezan, v B.C.); **Ἀπατουριάς** ib.352 (Phanagoria):— also **Ἀπάτουρον** (leg. -ούριον) τὸ τῆς Ἀφροδίτης ἱερόν, at Phanagoria, Str.11.2.10. (ἀ- copul., πατήρ, cf. ὁμοπάτορες.)

ἄπᾰτρις, ιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *without country*, Tz.*H*.7.436.

ἀπάτυλλα [πᾰ], ἡ, Dim. of ἀπάτη, dub. in Cerc.*Oxy.*1082 *Fr*.39.

ἀπάτωρ [πᾰ], ορος, ὁ, ἡ, (πατήρ) *without father*, of deities, αὐτοπάτωρ, ἀ. Orph.*H*.10.10; ἀ. .. ἀμήτωρ Nonn.*D*.41.53, cf. Ep.Hebr.7.3; *fatherless, orphan*, ἀοίκους ἀπάτοράς τε S.*Tr*.300; ἀμήτωρ ἀ. τε E.*Ion*109 (lyr.); ἀ. πότμος Id.*IT*864 (lyr.), cf. Vett.Val.103.35: neut. pl., ἀπάτορα τέκεα E.*HF*114 (lyr.); *disowned by the father*, Pl.*Lg*.929a: also c. gen., ἀ. ἐμοῦ *not having* me *for a father*, S.*OC*1383.

2. *of unknown father*, like σκότιος, Plu.2.288e, *PGrenf*.2.56.3 (ii A.D.).

ἀπάτωρος, ον, = foreg., [Hes.] ap.Sch.Il.*Oxy.*1087.50.

ἀπαυαίνω, aor. part. ἀπαυάνας Orph.*Fr*.31.20:—*parch* with thirst, Orph. l.c.:—Pass., *to be withered*, Q.S.1.66, al.; cf. ἀφ-.

ἀπαυγάζω, *flash forth*, ἀπὸ τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν σέλας Hld.3.4; χροιάν, χρῶμα, Id.4.8, Philostr.*VA*3.8.

II. Med., *see from far*, Call.*Del*.125, 181.

ἀπαυγασμα, ατος, τό, *radiance, effulgence*, of light *beaming from* a luminous body, φωτὸς ἀϊδίου LxxWi.7.26; δόξης Ep.Hebr.1.3, cf. Ph.1.337, al., Hld.5.27, Dam.ap.Simp.*in Ph*.775.15.

ἀπαυγασμός, ὁ, *efflux of light, radiance, effulgence*, Plu.2.83d, 934d.

ἀπαυγή, ἡ, *radiance*, Call.*fr.*273 Pf. (ἀγαυ- codd.).

ἀπαυγής, ές, *bright*, Hsch.

ἀπαυδάω, *forbid*, abs., ἐγὼ δ' ἀπαυδῶ γ' S.*Ph*.1293; freq. folld. by μή c. inf., τὸν ἄνδρ' ἀπηύδα .. στέγης μὴ ἔξω παρήκειν Id.*Aj*.741; τὸν ἄνδρ' ἀπαυδῶ τῆσδε γῆς .. μὴ εἰσδέχεσθαί τινα Id.*OT*236, cf. E.*Rh*.934, *Supp*.468, Ar.*Eq*.1072: with implied neg., ἀ. ἐξίστασθαι μύσταισι χοροῖς Id.*Ra*.369.

II. *decline, refuse*, οὔκουν ἀπαυδᾶν δυνατόν ἐστί μοι πόνους E.*Supp*.342; *renounce*, νεῖκος ἀ. Theoc.22.129; *say no*, *APl*.4.299, app. in *ICS*318 A. II 3 (vi B.C.).

III. *to be wanting towards, fail*, φίλοισι E.*Andr*.87: hence abs., *fail*, of wood, Thphr.*HP*5.6.1; ἀ. πρὸς τὸ περίπατον Antyll.ap.Orib.6.21.11; *become speechless*, of hysterical patients, Hp.*Mul*.1.74, cf. Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.18; ἀ. τὰ μαντεῖα the oracles *are dumb*, Plu.2.431b; *faint, fail*, Thphr.*Char*.8.14; ἀ. ὑπὸ λιμοῦ Luc.*Luct*.24; κόπῳ Babr.7.8; πόθοις *AP*5.167; *die* (of patients), Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.80.

ἀπαυδησις, εως, ἡ, *exhaustion*, Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.10.

ἀπαυθᾱδιάζοντες· μεγαλοφρονοῦντες, *AB*419, Hsch., Suid.:—Med., *refuse to admit one is in the wrong*, Arr.*An*.4.9.6; -ιάζομαι, = sq., Phlp.*in Mete*.7.35; *reject boldly*, Hld.7.19.

ἀπαυθᾱδίζομαι, *speak* or *act boldly*, Pl.*Ap*.37a; freq. in late Prose, in bad sense, Ph.2.441; μέχρι παντός J.*BJ*3.7.11, cf. Plu.2.766c, Them.*Or*.10.131d, 135a, 23.290c.

ἀπαυθημερίζω, *do on the same day*; esp. *go* or *return the same day*, εἰς τὸ στρατόπεδον X.*An*.5.2.1; ἐκ Πίσης εἰς Αἴγιναν Ael.*VH*9.2.

ἀπαυλεῖσθαι· τὸ μὴ προαυλεῖν κατὰ τρόπον, Hsch.

ἀπαύλια, ων, τά, (αὐλή) *sleeping alone*, esp. the night before the wedding, when the bridegroom slept alone in the father-in-law's house, Poll.3.39; cf. ἐπαύλια:—*EM*119.14 and Hsch. are confused.

ἀπαυλίζομαι, aor. -ηυλίσθην, *sleep* or *live away from*, τῆς πόλεως D.H.8.87; ἀπὸ τῆς νύμφης Poll.3.39.

ἀπαυλισμός, ὁ, seems to be used of *a moon-stroke* or *fit caused by sleeping in the moonlight*, Poet.*de herb*.173.

ἀπαυλιστήριος, α, ον, *belonging to the* ἀπαύλια, ἀ. χλανίς a garment *presented on this day*, Poll.3.40.

ἄπαυλος, ον, *lying alone*, Hsch.

ἀπαυλόσῦνος, ον, *away from one's shelter*, *AP*6.221 (Leon.Tarent., s.v.l.).

ἀπαυξάνομαι, pf. part. ἀπηυξημένος *in 'irrational' proportion to the* χρόνοι πρῶτοι, Gal.8.913.

ἀπαύξησις, εως, ἡ, *decrease*: πίπτειν εἰς ἀ. Longin 7.3.

ἀπαυράω, v. ἀπούρας.

ἀπαυρίσκομαι, *derive nourishment*, ἀπὸ τῆς ἰκμάδος Hp.*Nat.Puer*.26.

ἀπαυστί, Adv. of ἄπαυστος, *unceasing, incessant*, D.C.37.46.

ἀπαυστίας· παραχύτας, Hsch.

ἄπαυστος, ον, *unceasing, never-ending*, Parm.8.27; αἰών A.*Supp*.574 (lyr.); βίος Pl.*Ti*.36e; ἄτα S.*Aj*.1187 (lyr.); ἄ. καὶ ἀθάνατος φορά Pl.*Cra*.417c, etc. Adv. -τως Arist.*Mu*.391^{b}18, Corn.*ND*34.

2. *not to be stopped* or *assuaged, insatiable*, δίψα Th.2.49; γνάθοι Antiph.237.4; ἐπιθυμίη χρημάτων Eus.Mynd.1.

II. c. gen., *never ceasing from*, γόων E.*Supp*.82 (lyr.).—Cf. ἄπαυτος.

ἀπαυτίκα, Adv. strengthd. for αὐτίκα, *on the spot*, dub.l. in D.C.40.15.

ἀπαυτομᾰτίζω, *do* a thing *of oneself*, Plu.2.717b; *produce spontaneously*, Ph.1.36:—Pass., Id.2.182:—Act., intr., *occur spontaneously*, Id.1.571; -ίζουσα φορά ib.387; of the menses, Orib.7.20.1.

ἀπαυτομολέω, *go of one's own accord, desert*, Th.7.75; πρός τινα D.H.*Orat.Vett*.2; τινός D.C.36.17.

ἄπαυτος, ον, *unceasing*, Thphr.*Metaph*.5; cf. ἄπαυστος.

ἀπαυχενίζω, *cut off by the neck*, D.S.34.2.22.

II. ταῦρον ἀ. *tame* a bull *by forcing back his neck*, Philostr.*Her*.12^b, cf. Philostr.Jun.*Im*.2.

III. *shake off* the yoke *from the neck, get free by struggling*, Phld.*Lib*.p.34 O., Ph.1.305.

ἀπαφίνιον, τό, *stone kneading-trough* (Lacon.), Hsch.

ἀπᾰφίσκω, *cheat, beguile*, mostly in compos. with παρά and ἐξ:—of the simple word Hom. has only ἀπαφίσκει Od.11.217: aor. opt. ἀπάφοιτο in act. sense, 23.216:—later, ἀπάφῃ *APl*.4.108 (Jul.); ἀπαφών Opp.*H*.3.444; ἤπαφες, ἤπαφε, Q.S.3.49, Nonn.*D*.5.512: aor. 1 ἀπάφησε ib.8.129, Q.S.13.280, 2 sg. ἀπάφησας 3.502.

ἀπαφός· ἔποψ, Hsch.

ἀπαφούλιστορ· σταφυλῖνος (Lacon.), Hsch.

ἀπαφρίζω, *skim*, esp. of honey, *Gp*.8.29 and 32, Orib.5.33.4:—Pass., Gal.6.283, *Gp*.8.27.2, Philagr.ap.Orib.5.21.1, Gal.14.13.7.

ἀπάχεια [πᾰ], ἡ, *thinness*, Eust.641.33.

ἀπᾰχής, ές, *without thickness* or *solidity*, Eust.641.35.

ἀπαχλυόομαι, *have blurred vision*, Aret.*SD*2.3.

ἀπαχλύω, *free from darkness*, Q.S.1.79.

ἄπᾰχος, ον, paraphrase of νεαρός, f.l. in Procl.*Par.Ptol*.43.

ἀπᾰχῠρίζω, (ἄχυρον) *winnow*, Sch.Nic.*Th*.114.

ἀπεγγόνη, ἀπέγγονος, v. ἀπέκγονος.

ἀπεγγυᾰλίζω, *give up, deliver again*, Hsch.

ἀπεγγυάω, *pledge, give security*, ἀπενγυάτω ὁ [κατειπὼν τὴν ἀπενγύην] *Thasos*7.7 (v B.C., see also *SEG*36.790).

ἀπεγγύη, ἡ, *security*, rest. in *Thasos*7.8 (v B.C.), v. ἀπεγγυάω.

ἀπεγνωσμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. of ἀπογιγνώσκω, *desperately*, Plu.*Nic*.21.

ἀπεδᾰνός, όν, = ἠπεδανός, Hsch. s. h. v.

ἀπέδεσθαι, ἀπεδήδοκα, v. ἀπεσθίω.

ἀπεδίζω, (ἄπεδος) *level*, ἠπέδιζον τὴν ἀκρόπολιν Clitod.22.

ἀπέδῑλος, ον, *unshod*, A.*Pr*.135, Nonn.*D*.5.407, al., fig., [ἀπ]εδῖλος ἀλκά i.e. perh. coming without delay, Alcm.1.15 P.:—also **-δίλωτος,** ον, Call.*Cer*.124.

ἀπεδοποιέω, v. ἀπειδοποιέω.

ἄπεδος, ον, (ἀ- copul., πέδον) *level, flat*, χώρη Hdt.1.110, cf. 9.25, 102, Th.7.78, X.*Cyn*.6.9:—Subst. ἄπεδον, τό, *flat surface*, Hdt.4.62.

ἄπεζος, ον, (πέζα) *footless*, Lyc.629.

ἀπεθίζω, *disaccustom*, τιμωρίαις ἀ. τινά Aeschin.1.58: c. inf., ἀ. μὴ ποιεῖν *accustom* or *teach not* to do something, ib.152; τινός τινα Philostr.*VS*1.25; τινὸς τὸ σῶμα Epicur.*Fr*.458, cf. Gal.16.141: pf. part. ἀπειθικώς Plu.*Alex*.40:—Pass., ἀ τειθισμένος J.*BJ*5.13.4.

ἀπεθιστέον, *one must disuse, unteach*, *Gp*.14.7.5.

ἀπεῖδον, inf. ἀπῐδεῖν, aor. 2. with no pres. in use, ἀφοράω being used instead:—*look away from other things at*, and so simply, *look at*, πρός or ἔς τι Th.7.71, Luc.*DMar*.9.2, al.; πόρρωθεν ἀπιδεῖν Timocl.21.

II. *look away from*, and so, *despise*, Plu.2.1070f (dub.l.). (In later Greek ἀφ-, ἀφίδω Ep.Phil.2.23.)

ἀπειδοποιέω, *give final form to*, κατεξέσθη τὸ ὑπέρθυρον καὶ ἀπειδοπο[ι]ήθη *Didyma*32.19.

ἀπειθαρχία, ἡ, *disobedience to command*, AntiphoSoph.72, D.C.*Fr*.57.17.

ἀπειθεια, ἡ, *disobedience*, X.*Mem*.3.5.5, D.H.9.41, Arr.*Epict*.3.24.24; υἱοὶ τῆς ἀπειθείας Ep.Eph.5.7; later **ἀπειθία,** ἡ, *BGU*747 ii 14 (ii A.D.), etc., *Gloss*.

ἀπειθέω, Att. form of ἀπῐθέω (though even Trag. preferred ἀπιστέω, q.v. II), *to be disobedient, refuse compliance*, A.*Ag*.1049; opp. πείθομαι, Pl.*Phdr*.271b: freq. c. dat., *disobey*, οὐκ ἀπειθήσας θεῷ E.*Or*.31; ἀ. ἅμα νόμῳ καὶ τῷ θεῷ Pl.*Lg*.741d, etc.; τὰ μεγάλα ἀ. τινί *in* great matters, Id.*R*.538b; ἀ. ταῖς ἐνεχυρασίαις *not to abide by* them, Id.*Lg*.949d: later c. gen., ψαφίσματος *GDI*3705.111 (Cos); ἐντολῶν LxxJo.5.6.

2. of animals, X.*Cyr*.7.5.62; of ships, τοῖς οἴαξιν ἀ. D.S.13.46.

3. of a woman, *refuse compliance*, Aristaenet.2.20.

ἀπείθη, ἀπείθησαν, Ion. aor. 1 Pass. of ἀφίημι.

ἀπειθήνιος, ον, *disobedient*, *BGU*747 i 6 (ii A.D.).

ἀπειθής, ές, *disobedient*, S.*Fr*.45; ἀ. τοῖς νόμοις Pl.*Lg*.936b; of ships, τοῖς κυβερνήταις ἀπειθεστέρας τὰς ναῦς παρεῖχον *less obedient to* them, Th.2.84, cf. D.C.50.29 (Comp.), Orph.*A*.247; στράτευμα X.*Eq*.3.6; of horses, Id.*Eq.Mag*.1.3; ἀπειθέα τεύχειν work *disobedience*, Call.*Dian*.66. Adv. ἀπειθῶς, ἔχειν πρός τινα Pl.*R*.391b.

b. *unbelieving*, Nonn.*D*.8.306.

2. of things, *inflexible, rigid*, κέντρον Ael.*NA*1.55; σιδήρου καὶ ἀδάμαντος ἀπειθέστεροι Ph.2.87; ὀδόντες ἀ. *unyielding*, Opp.*C*.2.511; χῶρος ἀ. *inexorable*, of Hades, Hermesian.7.3; δίκη ἀ. Νεμέσεως *IG*4.444.

II. Act., *not persuasive, incredible*, μῦθος Thgn.1235; *uninviting*, πρὸς τὴν γεῦσιν Hices.ap.Ath.3.87b, c; τὴν γεῦσιν Id.323a; of places, *difficult of access*, Ael.*Fr*.120.

ἀπειθόω, *to be disobedient*, *Inscr.Délos*1417 *B* ii 150 (ii B.C.).

ἀπεικάζω, fut. -άσομαι X.*Mem*.3.11.1, -άσω Plu.2.1135a:—Pass., aor. ἐπεικάσθην E.*El*.979, Pl.*Cra*.419d: fut. -ασθήσομαι Them.*Or*.2.33a: pf. ἀπείκασμαι Pl.*Cra*.420d (on the augment v. εἰκάζω):—*form from a model, represent, express, copy*, of painters, ἀ. τὰ καλὰ τῶν ζῴων Isoc.1.11; τὸ σὸν χρῶμα καὶ σχῆμα Pl.*Cra*.432b, cf. *Criti*.107d, e; διὰ χρωμάτων ἀ. X.*Mem*.3.10.1; χρώμασι καὶ σχήμασιν Arist.*Po*.1447^{a}19: metaph., ἀ. ἑαυτόν τινι *conform* oneself *to* .., Pl.*R*.396d:—Pass., *become like, resemble*, τινί ib.563a, *Cra*.419c; ἀπεικασθεὶς θεῷ *in a* god's *likeness*, E.*El*.979.

2. *express by a comparison*, ἔχοιμ' ἂν αὐτὸ μὴ κακῶς ἀπεικάσαι S.*Fr*.149.2, cf. Pl.*Tht*.169b; οἷος γὰρ Ἀχιλλεὺς ἐγένετο ἀπεικάσειεν ἄν τις Βρασίδαν Id.*Smp*.221c; τὸ θάλλειν τὴν αὔξην μοι δοκεῖ ἀπεικάζειν τὴν τῶν νέων the word θάλλειν seems *to express* the growth .., Id.*Cra*.414a; ἀ. διὰ τοῦ ῥῶ *to express* by the sound of ῥ, ib.426e:—Pass., *to be copied* or *expressed by likeness* τοῖς ὑπὸ τῶν κάτω ἀπεικασθεῖσι Id.*R*.511a; τὰ ἄλλα ἀπείργαστο εἰς ὁμοιότητα ᾧπερ (sc. τούτου ᾧ) ἀπεικάζετο Id.*Ti*.39e; ἀ. πρός τι *to be copied* in reference to .., i.e. from .., ib.29c.

3. *liken, compare with*, τινί τι E.*Supp*.146, Pl.*Phd*.76e, *Grg*.493b, *Smp*.221d, al.; οὐ τοιοῦτόν ἐστιν ᾧ σὺ ἀπεικάζεις not such [as that] to which you *compare* it, Id.*Phd*.92b:—Pass., *to be likened* or *compared*, ἄρχουσιν Id.*Lg*.905e, al.; [τὸ ἀναγκαῖον] ἀπείκασται τῇ πορείᾳ Id.*Cra*.420d; [τὸ ψεῦδος] ἀπείκασται τοῖς καθεύδουσι ib.421b.

II. ὡς ἀπεικάσαι, = ὡς ἐπεικάσαι, *as one may guess, to conjecture*, S.*OC*16, *Tr*.141, E.*Or*.1298.

III. *imagine*, ἀ. χειρώσεσθαι (-ασθαι codd.) τὴν Σπάρτην D.S.15.65.

ἀπεικᾰσία, ἡ, *representation*, μίμησις καὶ ἀ. Pl.*Lg*.668b, *Criti*.107b, Hierocl.*in CA*27p.484 M.

ἀπεικασμα, ατος, τό, *copy, representation*, Pl.*Cra*.402d, 420c.

ἀπεικασμός, ὁ, *representation*, Porph.*Abst*.4.7.

ἀπεικαστέον, *one must represent as like*, τινά τινι Pl.*Phdr*.270e; ἀπειλητικὰ τὰ ὄμματα ἀ. X.*Mem*.3.10.8; *one must compare*, τί τινι Plot.5.6.4, cf. Men.Rh.p.349 S.

ἀπεικονίζω, (εἰκών) *represent in a statue*, *AP*12.56 (Mel.); *express*, ψυχῇ κάλλος ib.127 (Mel.); generally, *represent*, Porph.*Sent*.44:—Pass., *to be modelled*, Ph.1.106, al.; *to be described*, 1.561.

2. Med., *reflect, symbolize*, τὴν [τῶν ἀπορρήτων] δύναμιν Procl.*in Alc*.p.25 C., cf. *Inst*.209, Aristaenet.2.5.

ἀπεικονισμα, ατος, τό, = ἀπείκασμα, Socr.*Ep*.20, Ph.1.4, al., *BMus.Inscr*.481*.24 (Ephesus, ii A.D.), Phlp.*in Ph*.316.24.

ἀπεικότως, ἀπεικώς, v. ἀπέοικα.

ἀπειλέω (A), Elean **ἀποϝηλέω,** *keep away*, ἀπὸ τῶ βωμῶ *GDI*1159, cf. 1150; ἀπὸ μαντείας 1154:—Pass., ἐς ἀπορίην ἀπειληθείς or ἀπειλημένος *brought* into great straits, Hdt.1.24, 2.141; ἐς ἀναγκαίην ἀπειλημένος Id.8.109; ἀπειληθέντες ἐς στεινόν *forced* into narrow compass, Id.9.34.

II. *unroll, roll off*, Hero *Aut*.5.5.

ἀπειλέω (B), 3 dual impf. Act. ἀπειλήτην, Ep. for ἠπειλείτην, Od.11.313: later Ep. pres. **ἀπειλείω** Musae.122, Nonn.*D*.20.204:—*hold out* either in the way of *promise* or *threat*, and therefore:

I. sts. in good sense, *promise*, οὐδ᾽ ἠπείλησεν ἄνακτι .. ῥέξειν κλειτὴν ἑκατόμβην Il.23.863, cf. 872; Call.*fr*.18.6 Pf. also, *boast* or *brag*, ὥς ποτ᾽ ἀπειλήσει 8.150; ἣ μὲν ἀπείλησας βητάρμονας εἶναι ἀρίστους Od.8.383, cf. Jul.*Or*.2.57a.

II. commonly in bad sense, *threaten*, in Hom. either abs., as Il.2.665, Od.21.368: or (more freq.) c. dat. pers., ib.20.272, etc.: c. acc. cogn., αἶψα δ᾽ ἀναστὰς ἠπείλησεν μῦθον *spake a threatening* speech, Il.1.388; ἀπειλὰς ἀ., v. ἀπειλή; δείν᾽ ἀπειλήσων ἔπη E.*Supp*.542: freq. with neut. Pron. or Adj., ἀ. τόγε θυμῷ Il.15.212; ταῦτα, πολλὰ ἀ., Hdt.7.18, 1.111, Th.8.33, etc.; πύργοις ἀ. δεινά A.*Th*.426; τοῦτ᾽ ἀπειλήσας ἔχεις S.*OC*817.

2. with acc. of the thing threatened, θάνατον ἀ. ὃς ἂν .. Hdt.4.81; ξίφος Plu.*Pomp*.47; ζημίας ἀ. κατά τινος Id.*Cam*.39; ἠπείλησαν τοὺς ἄρχοντας *threatened them with* the prefects, Lib.*Or*.47.7.

3. dependent clauses were added in fut. inf., γέρας .. ἀφαιρήσεσθαι ἀπειλεῖς Il.1.161, cf. 15.179, Od.11.313; σφέας .. ἀπείλεε ἐκτρίψειν Hdt.6.37; ἀ. δράσειν τι E.*Med*.287; ἀ.ἀποκτενεῖν Lys.3.28: rarely in pres. inf., ἠπ. .. ἑλκέμεν Il.9.682: after Hom. in aor. inf., X.*Mem*.3.5.4, *HG*5.4.7.

b. *order with threats*, w. inf., Theoc.24.16, A.R.3.607.

4. ἀ. ὅτι .., Ar.*Pl*.88, X.*An*.5.5.22, etc.; ἀ. τινί, εἰ μή .. Id.*Cyr*.4.5.12.

III. Pass., ἀπειλοῦμαι, of persons, *to be terrified by threats*, Id.*Smp*.4.31.

2. of things, τὰ ἀπειληθέντα, = ἀπειλαί, Pl.*Lg*.823c.

IV. later in Med., with aor. 1 -ησάμην App.*BC*3.29, Polyaen.7.35.2: c. inf., *forbid with threats*, ἀπειλησώμεθα αὐτοῖς μηκέτι λαλεῖν Act.Ap.4.17.

ἀπειλή, ἡ, mostly in pl., *boastful promises, boasts*, ποῦ τοι ἀπειλαὶ ἃς .. ὑπίσχεο οἰνοποτάζων*;* Il.20.83; μέχρι τῶν ἀπειλῶν γενναῖος Lib.*Or*.59.118, cf. Eust.704.28.

II. commonly in pl., *threats*, ποῦ τοι ἀπειλαὶ οἴχονται τὰς Τρωσὶν ἀπείλεον υἷες Ἀχαιῶν; Il.13.219; οὐδὲ .. λήθετ᾽ ἀπειλάων τὰς ἀντιθέῳ Ὀδυσῆι πρῶτον ἐπηπείλησεν Od.13.126, cf. Il.16.200, Hdt.6.32; εὐθύνειν ἀπειλαῖς καὶ πληγαῖς Pl.*Prt*.325d, cf. A.*Pr*.175 (lyr.): in sg., S.*Ant*.753. Th.4.126; ἀπειλῆς ἕνεκα τοῖς ἐν τῷ Ταρτάρῳ Arist.*APo*.94^{b}33.

2. of threatening conditions, ἀ. πνιγμοῦ Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.60; τὰ ἐν ἀπειλῇ ἀποστήματα Heras ap.Gal.13.815; of storms, J.*BJ*1.21.5, Ael.*NA*7.7.

ἀπειλημα, ατος, τό, = ἀπειλή, S.*OC*660 (pl.).

ἀπειλησις, εως, ἡ, *threat*, Phld.*Herc*.1251.8.

ἀπειλητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *threatener, boaster*, Il.7.96, Call.*Del*.69, *AP*6.95 (Antiph.): as Adj., Nonn.*D*.4.378, al.:—fem. **-ήτειρα,** ib.2.257.

ἀπειλητήριος, α, ον, *of* or *for threatening*, λόγοι Hdt.8.112.

ἀπειλητής, οῦ, ὁ, = ἀπειλητήρ, D.S.5.31, J.*BJ*1.104.

ἀπειλητικός, ή, όν, = ἀπειλητήριος, ῥήσεις Pl.*Phdr*.268c; νόμιμα Id.*Lg*.823c; ὄμματα X.*Mem*.3.10.8. Adv. -κῶς Phryn.*PS*p.61 B.

ἀπείλλω, v. ἀπίλλω.

Ἀπείλων, ωνος, ὁ, Cypr. *a-pe-i-lo-ni* (dat.), = Ἀπόλλων, *ICS*215.4 (Tamassos, elsewh., Ἀπόλλων); cf. Ἀπέλλων.

ἄπειμι (A), Myc.3 pl. pres. *a-pe-e-si*, part. *a-pe-o*; (εἰμί *sum*), impf. ἀπῆν (later ἀπήμην *POxy*.1204.23 (iii A.D.)), 2 sg. ἀπῆσθα S.*Ph*.379; Ep. ἀπέην Il.20.7, 3 pl. ἄπεσαν ib.10.357: fut. ἀπέσομαι Ar.*Nu*.887; Ep. ἀπέσσομαι Od.8.150, 3 sg. ἀπεσσεῖται ib.19.302:—*to be away* or *far from*, c. gen., ὁππότε πάτρης ἧς ἀπέησιν ἀνήρ ib.169, cf. 20.155, al., ἐὰν δ᾽ ἀπῇ τούτων τὸ χαίρειν S.*Ant*.1169; ἀ. ἀπὸ τῶν ἰδίων Th.1.141: c. dat., φίλοισιν E.*Med*.179 (lyr.), cf. *Tr*.393, Hdt.4.1. Th.2.61, etc.: but mostly,

2. abs., *to be away* or *absent*, and of things, *to be wanting*, οἵ τ᾽ ὄντες οἵ τ᾽ ἀπόντες, i.e. all that are, every one, S.*Ant*.1109; τὰς οὔσας τέ μου καὶ τὰς ἀπούσας ἐλπίδας Id.*El*.306; of the dead, v.l. in E.*Hec*.312; τοῦ θεοῦ ἀπεόντος the god *not being counted*, Hdt.6.53:—in 3 pl. impf., ἀπῆσαν and ἀπῇσαν are freq. confused in codd., as in Th.4.42.

ἄπειμι (B), (εἶμι *ibo*), serving as fut. of ἀπέρχομαι: inf. ἀπιέναι, in *AP*11.404 (Lucill.) ἀπίναι:—*go away, depart*, Od.17.593, al.; οὐκ ἄπει*;* = ἄπιθι, *begone*, S.*OT*431; ἀπιὼν οἴχεσθαι D.18.65, Isoc.17.43; οἱ πρέσβεις περὶ τῶν σπονδῶν ἀπῇσαν Th.4.39; of soldiers, ἀπίασι οὐδενὶ κόσμῳ *will retreat*, Hdt.8.60.γ´; ἀ. πρὸς βασιλέα *desert* to him, X.*An*.1.9.29; ἀ. πάλιν *return*, ib.1.4.7, cf. 15; ἄπιτε ἐπὶ τὰ ὑμέτερα αὐτῶν *return* to your homes, Hdt.6.97; ἄπιμεν οἴκαδε Ar.*V*.255; ἀπῇσαν ἐπ᾽ οἴκου Th.5.36; εἰς τὴν πατρίδα Arr.*Epict*.2.23.36; of the Nile, *recede*. Hdt.2.108; ἀ. ἐπί τι *go* in quest of .., X.*Cyr*.7.5.80; μηνὸς ἀπιόντος, *IG*4.83 (Epid., i A.D.), 7.506, *IIlion*51.30, 63.2.4; μη(νὸς) Λῴον θ´ ἀπιούσῃ; *TAM*5(1).129, μη(νὸς) Δύστρου ς´ .. ἀ(πιούσῃ) ib.93 (Saittae, iii A.D.), for the common φθίνοντος, Decr.ap.D.18.37, *CIG*3658 (Cyzicus); *die*, Luc.*Tim*.15, Philostr.*Im*.2.9.

2. c. acc. cogn., πολλὴν καὶ τραχεῖαν ἀπιέναι (sc. ὁδόν) Pl.*Phdr*.272c.

3. *to be discharged*, Hp.*Mul*.8, al.

ἀπεῖπον, inf. ἀπειπεῖν, Ep. ἀπŏειπεῖν, ἀπŏειπέμεν, and part. ἀπŏειπών, i.e. ἀποϝειπών, Il.19.35, etc.: less freq. aor. 1 ἀπεῖπα Hdt.3.153, S.*Ant*.405: fut. in use is ἀπερῶ, pf. ἀπείρηκα, mostly in signf. IV. 3:—Med. fut. ἀπεροῦμαι *AP*12.120 (Posidipp.), aor. 1 ἀπειπάμην Hdt.1.59, 5.56, Arist.*EN*1163^{b}19, but never in correct Att.:—Pass., fut. ἀπορρηθήσομαι Lys.22.14: aor. ἀπερρήθην Pl.*Lg*.929a, D.33.21:—pres. and impf. are supplied by ἀπαυδάω, ἀπόφημι, and in Att. Prose by ἀπαγορεύω:—*speak out, tell out, declare*, μῦθον

Il.9.309, cf. 431; ἀγγελίην 7.416; ἀληθείην 23.361; ἐφημοσύνην Od.16.340; μνηστήρεσσιν ἀπειπέμεν (prob. μνηστῆρσ' ἀποειπέμεν) *to give* them *full notice*, ib.1.91; ἀπηλεγέως ἀποειπεῖν Il.9.309, cf. Od.1.373; ῥῆσιν ἀπερέοντα *to deliver* a *verbal* message, Hdt.1.152: in aor. Med., ἀπείπασθαι θανάτῳ ζημιοῦν τοὺς πλευσομένους Arist.*Mir*.837^{a}2.

II. *deny, refuse*, ὑπόσχεο καὶ κατάνευσον, ἢ ἀπόειπ' Il.1.515, cf. 9.510, 675; σύμφαθι ἢ ἄπειπε Pl.*R*.523a: c. acc., βοήθειαν Plu.*Tim*.2.

III. *forbid* (cf. ἀπαγορεύω I), freq. in Prose, ἀ. τινι μὴ ποιεῖν *forbid* one *to* do, *tell* him *not to* do, Hdt.1.155, S.*OC*1760, Ar.*Av*.556; also without μή, Plb.2.52.8: with inf. omitted, ἀπειπὼν εἴργει μελάθρων A.*Ag*.1333, cf. S.*Ant*.405; ἀ. τινί τι *forbid* him *the use of* it, Arist.*Pol*.1264^{a}21:—Pass., ἀπειρῆσθαι γάρ οἱ .. μηδενὶ ἐπιδεικνύναι Hdt.6.61; τὸ ἀπειρημένον a *forbidden* thing, Id.3.52, Antipho 3.2.7; ἀπείρηται δὲ τοῦτο τῷ νόμῳ Xenarch.7.7; ἀπειρημένον, abs., *contrary to orders*, Arist.*Rh*.1373^{b}10.

IV. *renounce, disown, give up*, c. acc. rei, ἀ. μῆνιν Il.19.35; and not seldom in Prose, as εἴτε .. ἀπερέουσι .. τὴν συμμαχίην Hdt.7.205; ἀπειπεῖν .. κηρύκων ὕπο .. πατρῴαν ἑστίαν *renounce* it by public proclamation, E.*Alc*.737; τὸν υἱὸν ὑπὸ κήρυκος ἀ. Pl.*Lg*.928d; πόνους E.*HF*1354; προξενίαν Th.5.43, 6.89; ὁμιλίαν Lys.8.6; ταῦτα μὲν οὖν ἀπείποι τις ἄν D.21.113; ἀ. τὴν στρατηγίαν *to resign* it, X.*An*.7.1.41; τὴν ἀρχήν Arist.*Pol*.1272^{b}5; ἐλπίδας Plb.14.9.6; ἀ. γυναῖκα *divorce* her, Plu.*Luc*.38:—in Pass., αἱ σπονδαὶ οὐκ ἀπείρηντο *had* not *been renounced*, remained in force, Th.5.48; τὰς σπονδὰς μέλλειν ἀπορρηθήσεσθαι Lys.22.14:—in Med., ἀπείπασθαι παῖδα Hdt.1.59; συμμαχίην 4.120, 125; φιλίαν Plb.33.10.5; ἀ. ὄψιν *averruncare*, Hdt.5.56; ἀ. υἱόν, πατέρα, Arist.*EN*1163^{b}19; ἀποϝειπάθθω (Cret. for ἀπειπάσθω) *let him renounce* the inheritance, *Leg.Gort*.11.11; ἀ. γνώμας *withdraw, retract* them, Plu.*Caes*.8, Thgn.89.

2. *refuse*, c. inf., Nonn.*D*.4.30.

3. intr., *fail, tire, sink from exhaustion*, ἐπεὶ δ' ἀπεῖπε S.*Tr*.789, cf. Ar.*Pax*306, Pl.*Phdr*.228b, etc.; ἀπειρηκὸς σῶμα Antipho 5.93; γῆ ἀπειρηκυῖα Thphr.*CP*3.20.3; οὐ γάρ που ἀπεροῦμέν γέ πω *shall* not *give in* yet, Pl.*Tht*.200d; ἕως ἂν ἀπείπωσιν D.54.25, cf. 27; οἱ διὰ τὸν χρόνον ἀπειρηκότες Arist.*Pol*.1329^{a}33; οὐδ' ἀπεῖπεν .. φάτις *was* not *unfulfilled*, A.*Th*.840.

b. c. dat. pers., *fail* or *be wanting to* one, οὐκ ἀ. φίλοις E.*Med*.459.

c. c. dat. rei, *fail* or *fall short in* a thing, ἀπειρηκότων δὲ χρήμασι *now that they are bankrupt*, D.3.8; ἀ. σώμασι Isoc.4.92, Lycurg.40; but,

d. ἀ. κακοῖς, ἄλγει, *give way to, sink under* them, E.*Or*.91, *Hec*.942; ἀ. ὑπὸ πλήθους κακῶν X.*HG*6.3.15.

e. ἀ. πρὸς τὸν φόνον *to be tired* of butchery, Plu.*Cam*.18; ἀ. ἐν τοῖς δράμασι Antiph.191.14.

f. c. pres. part., ἀ. ταλαιπωρούμεναι Ar.*Lys*.778; φέροντες ἀπεροῦσιν they *will be tired of* paying, Th.1.121; ἀ. λέγων *give over* speaking, Pl.*Lg*.769e; ἀπειρήκη τὰ ὄντα σκοπῶν I *had failed to* .., Id.*Phd*.99d, etc.

ἀπειρᾰγᾰθέω, *act without right knowledge*, Paul.Aeg.6.50.

ἀπειρᾰγᾰθία, ἡ, *ignorance of goodness, folly*, Hierocl.p.54 A.

ἀπειράγᾰθος, ον, *unacquainted with goodness, foolish*, LxxEs.8.13. Adv. -θως D.S.15.40.

Ἀπειραῖος, α, ον, *Apeiraean*, and **Ἀπείρηθεν,** Adv. *from Apeire*, both in Od.7.8, 9 γρῆϋς Ἀπειραίη .., τήν ποτ' Ἀπείρηθεν νέες ἤγαγον. *Apeire* seems to be *Lemitless-land* (from ἄπειρος B), and imaginary place; Hsch. expl. by ἠπειρωτική.

ἀπειράκις, Adv., (ἄπειρος B) *times without number*, Arist.*Ph*.193^{a}28, *Xen*.975^{a}26, Plu.2.426e; πολλάκις μᾶλλον δ' ἀ. Arist.*Pol*.1329^{b}27; οὐχ ἅπαξ οὐδὲ δὶς ἀλλ' ἀ. Id.*Cael*.270^{b}19, cf. Phld.*D*.3*Fr*.35; ἀπειράκις ἄπειρος Ph.1.499, Dam.*Pr*.21; ἐξ ἀ. ἀπείρων, Procl.*Inst*.1 (p.2.10, 11) D.

ἀπείρανδρος, ον, *that has not known man*, Hsch. s.v. μνηστή.

ἀπείραντος, ον, = ἀπέραντος, *boundless*, Pi.*P*.9.35.

απείραστος, ον, *incapable of being tempted*, κακῶν Ep.Jac.1.13.

II. *without experience*, τῶν ἀβουλήτων Alciphr.3.37.

III. *not experienced*, Gal.13.459; *untried*, τέχνη Phld.*Rh*.1.45 S.

ἀπείρᾱτος, ον, Dor. and Att. for ἀπείρητος.

ἀπείρᾰτος, ον, (-*n*-τος, cf. πειραίνω) *impenetrable*, Pi.*O*.6.54, (v.l., edd. ἀπειρίτῳ).

II. = ἄπειρος (B), v.l. in Hp.*Flat*.3, dub. in Dam.*Pr*.107.

ἀπειρᾰχῶς, Adv. *in an infinite number of ways*, Plu.2.732f, Procl.*in Prm*.p.581 S.

ἀπείργᾰθον, Ep. ἀποέργαθον (also ἀπεργ- Hsch.), poet. aor. 2 of ἀπείργω:—*keep away*, πηλείωνα δόλῳ ἀποέργαθε λαοῦ Il.21.599; ῥάκεα μεγάλης ἀποέργαθε οὐλῆς he *pushed back* the rags *from* the scar, Od.21.221; ἣν μή μ' ὁ κραίνων τῆσδε γῆς ἀπειργάθῃ S.*OC*862.

ἀπείργω, Ion. and Ep. **ἀπέργω,** in Hom. also ἀποέργω i.e. ἀπο-(ϝέργω), also ἀπεέργει Hsch.: fut. ἀπείρξω: aor. ἀπείργαθον (q.v.); aor. also ἀπεῖρξα S.*Aj*.1280, Th.4.37, etc.:—Pass., pf. inf. ἀπεῖρχθαι Phld.*Mus*.p.19 K.: *keep away from, debar from*, c. gen., ὁ δὲ Τρῶας .. αἰθούσης ἀπέεργεν Il.24.238; σφέας θυσιέων ἀπέρξαι Hdt.2.124; ἀ. πόλεως ζυγόν A.*Th*.471; ἐγώ σφ' ἀπείργω .. χαρᾶς S.*Aj*.51 (dub.sens.); οὐκ ἔστιν ὅτε ἀπείργομέν τινα .. μαθήματος ἢ θεάματος Th.2.39, cf. 3.45; νόμων ἡμᾶς ἀπείργεις; do you *exclude* us *from* their benefit? Ar.*V*.467; δείπνου ἀ. τινά Cratin.57; ἀ. τινὰ ἀπό τινος Hdt.9.68:—Med. like Act., ἱκέτην ἀείργεται A.*Ch*.569; but also, *keep one's hands off, keep away from*, ξένου Pl.*Lg*.879d.

2. *keep from* doing, *prevent* (ἀπείργω τὸν βουλόμενον ἐνεργεῖν τι, ἀνείργω τὸν ἀρξάμενον *AB*1331), c. acc. et inf., αὐγὰς ἀπείρξω σὴν πρόσοψιν εἰσιδεῖν S.*Aj*.70, cf. E.*Rh*.432, Antiph.126; μὴ ποιεῖν E.*Hel*.1559; ἀ. τι μὴ γίγνεσθαι Pl.*Lg*.837d:—Pass., *to be debarred from* doing, ἅπτεσθαί τινος Id.*Prm*.148e.

3. c. acc., *keep back, keep off, ward off*, μικρὸς δὲ λίθος μέγα κῦμ' ἀποέργει Od.3.296; ἀπὸ πάμπαν εἴργοντες (sc. τοὺς πολεμίους) Pi.*O*.13.59; τίς ταῦτ' ἀπεῖρξεν; S.*Aj*.1280; νόσους ἀ. E.*Ion*1013: abs., ἀλλ' ἀπείργοι θεός God *forfend!* S.*Aj*.949; ὅπου μὴ .. καῦμα ἀπείργει Pl.*Ti*.22e, etc.

b. νόμος οὐδεὶς ἀπεῖργε *checked* them, Th.2.53, cf. Democr.259; τὴν βίαιον τροφὴν ἀ. *prohibit* it, Arist.*Pol*.1338^{b}41:—Pass., φυγῇ ἀπειργόμενος X.*HG*1.4.15.

c. τὸ ἀπεργμένον the old bed of the Nile laid dry by *barring* or *damming off* the river, Hdt.2.99; ὁ ἀγκὼν .. ὡς ἀπεργμένος ῥέῃ *demmed off*, ibid.

II. *part, divide, separate*, ὅθι κληῒς ἀποέργει αὐχένα τε στῆθός τε Il.8.325:—and so, *bound, skirt*, of seas and rivers, etc., ὁ Ἅλυς ἔνθεν μὲν Καππαδόκας ἀπέργει, ἐξ εὐωνύμου δὲ Παφλαγόνας Hdt.1.72; πρὸς βορῆν ἄνεμον ὁ Κεραμεικὸς κόλπος ἀπέργει ib.174, cf. 204, 2.99, 4.55.

2. of travellers, ἐπορεύετο ἐν ἀριστερῇ μὲν ἀπέργων Ῥοίτειον πόλιν κτλ. *keeping* Rhoeteium on the left .., Id.7.43; ἐκ δεξιῆς χειρὸς τὸ Πάγγαιον ὄρος ἀ. ib.112, cf. 109, 8.35.

III. *shut up, confine*, αἱ ἐσχατιαὶ τὴν ἄλλην χώρην ἐντὸς ἀ. Id.3.116; ἀπεργμένον ἐν τῇ ἀκροπόλει Id.1.154, cf. 5.64; ἐν τῷίρῳ Id.6.79.

ἀπειρέσιος, α, ον, *boundless, immense*, γαῖα, ὀϊζύς, Il.20.58, Od.11.621, Thgn.8; δῆρις Batr.4; *countless*, ἄνθρωποι πολλοί, ἀπειρέσιοι Od.19.174, cf. Hes.*Fr*.134.4, Theoc.25.100; ὄρνιθες Simon.40; ἀ. εἶδος *untold* beauty, Hes.*Fr*.33; once in Trag., ἀ. πόνοι S.*Aj*.928 (lyr.): neut. as Adv., (Like ἀπερείσιος, by metrical lengthening for *ἀπερέσιος; root *per-* in πεῖραρ, ἄπειρος B.)

Ἀπείρηθεν, v. Ἀπειραῖος.

ἀπείρηκα, v. ἀπεῖπον.

ἀπείρητος, Dor. and Att. **ἀπείρᾱτος,** ον, also η, ον *h.Ven*.133; *without trial*, and so:

I. Act., *without making trial of, without making an attempt upon*, c. gen., ἀπείρητος .. σταθμοῖο, of a lion, Il.12.304: abs., *making no attempt* or *venture*, Pi.*I*.4(3).30.

2. *without trial* or *experience of, unknowing of*, φιλότητος *h.Ven*. l.c., cf. J.*BJ*3.4.1, Plu.2.681c, etc.; στρατὸν μηδ᾽ ἀπείρατον καλῶν Pi.*O*.11(10).18; ἀλλοδαπῶν οὐκ ἀ. δόμοι not *unvisited by* .., Id.*N*.1.23; ἀ. πολεμίας σάλπιγγος *that never heard* an enemy's bugle, Demad.12: abs., *inexperienced*, opp. εὖ εἰδώς, Od.2.170, cf. Pi.*O*.8.61. Adv. ἀπειράτως, ἔχειν τινός Paus.10.7.1.

II. Pass., *untried, unattempted*, οὐ μὰν ἔτι δηρὸν ἀ. πόνος ἔσται .. ἤτ᾽ ἀλκῆς ἤτε φόβοιο Il.17.41 (where however Nicanor took it in signf.1.2); ἔστω μηδὲν ἀ. Hdt.7.9.γ´; οὐδὲν ἦν ἀπείρατον τούτοις κατ᾽ ἐμοῦ D.18.249, cf. J.*BJ*7.8.1, Luc.*Tox*.3.

ἀπειρία (A), ἡ, (ἄπειρος A) opp. ἐμπειρία, *want of skill, inexperience, ignorance*, Hp.*Lex*4, Th.1.80; ἐμπειρία τε τῆς ἀπειρίας κρατεῖ E.*Fr*.619; ἡ μὲν ἐμπειρία τέχνην ἐποίησεν ἡ δ᾽ ἀπειρία τύχην Polus ap.Arist.*Metaph*.981^{a}5; ὑπὸ ἀπειρίας Pl.*Tht*.167b; δι᾽ ἀπειρίαν Id.*Grg*.518d.

2. c. gen. rei, τοῦ θανεῖν E.*Fr*.816.10; ἀ. μέθης *want of skill* to carry it discreetly, Antipho 4.3.2; ἀ. ἔργου And.3.2; μουσικῆς ἀπειρίᾳ Philetaer.18; δι᾽ ἀπειρίαν τοῦ ἐρωτᾶν καὶ ἀποκρίνεσθαι Pl.*R*.487b; ἀπειρείῃσι νόοιο (sic) *Epigr.Gr*.1078.5 (Adana).

ἀπειρία (B), ἡ, (ἄπειρος B) *infinity, infinitude*, τὴν τῶν ὁμοιομερῶν ἀ. Anaxag.ap.Arist.*Metaph*.988^{a}28; opp. πέρας, Pl.*Phlb*.16c; ἡ ἀ. καὶ ὁ αἰών Metrod.37, cf. Phld.*D*.3.11; ἀ. χρόνου Pl.*Lg*.676a; ἀ. τῶν κόσμων Epicur.*Ep*.1p.9 U.; τῶν ἀτόμων Dam.*Pr*.98; τῶν ἀριθμῶν Ph.1.10.

2. *eternity*, Arist.*Cael*.279^{a}26. **ἀπείρῑτος**, ον, = ἀπειρέσιος, Od.10.195, Hes.*Th*.109; *boundless, immense*, νῆσος D.P.4; γαῖα Orph.*Fr*.91, al., cj. in Pi.*O*.6.54 (v. ἀπείρᾰτος); neut. pl. as Adv., ἀπείριτα δηριόωντες Timo 12; also sg., A.R.3.971, Q.S.3.386; Lacon. **ἀπήριτος** Alcm.7.14 P.

ἀπειρκτικός, ή, όν, *keeping out*, Alex.Aphr.*in Sens*.23.18.

ἀπειροβίως, Adv. *without experience of life*, Hierocl.p.55 A. **-γᾰμος,** ον, *unwedded*, νύμφα Eub.35; of Athene, Nonn.*D*.47.416, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.227.

ἀπειρογονος, ον, *infinitely generative*, δύναμις Dam.*Pr*.98, 99.

ἀπειρογρᾰφος, ον, f.l. for ἀπερίγραφος, ib.272.

ἀπειρογωνος, ον, *with an infinite number of angles*, *Theol.Ar*.1.

ἀπειροδακρυς, υ, *ignorant of tears*, A.*Supp*.71.

ἀπειροδιοικήτης, ου, ὁ, *director of the infinite*, *PMag.Par*.1.1354 (pl.).

ἀπειροδροσος, ον, *unbedewed, parched*, E.*El*.735 (lyr.).

ἀπειροδύναμος [ῠ], ον, *of infinite potentiality*, ἡ τῆς ψυχῆς φύσις Porph.*Sent*.37, cf. Procl.*Inst*.84, Id.*in Prm*.p.642 S., Dam.*Pr*.117, al., Simp.*in Ph*.608.36:—Subst. **-δῠναμία,** ἡ, *infinite potentiality*, Procl.*in Prm*.p.873 S., Simp.*in Ph*.1329.10.

ἀπειροειδής, ές, *resembling the infinite*, Procl.*Inst*.159, Dam.*Pr*.210, Simp.*in Ph*.528.13.

ἀπειροθάλαττος [θᾰ], ον, *unused to the sea*, Philostr.Jun.*Im*.12.

ἀπειροκᾰκος, ον, *without experience of evil*: τὸ ἀ. *unsuspiciousness*, Th.5.105.

II. *unused to evil* or *misery*, E.*Alc*.927.

ἀπειροκᾰλεύομαι, *lack taste*, Aeschin.*Ep*.10.1.

ἀπειροκᾰλία, ἡ, *ignorance of the beautiful, want of taste*, ἀμουσία καὶ ἀ. Pl.*R*.403c; ὑπ᾽ ἀπειροκαλίας ib.405b; ἀ. περὶ χρήματα *vulgar* extravagance, Arist.*EN*1107^{b}19; of literary style, D.H.*Dem*.23: in pl., *vulgarities*, X.*Cyr*.1.2.3.

ἀπειροκᾰλος, ον, *ignorant of the beautiful, tasteless, vulgar*, ἀ. καὶ ἀπαίδευτος Pl.*Lg*.775b, cf. D.H.*Pomp*.2, etc.; περὶ λόγους ἀ. Plu.2.44d; ἀ. ἡγοῦμαι πάντων μεμνῆσθαι Ael.*Tact*.1.2; τὸ ἀ., = ἀπειροκαλία, X.*Mem*.3.10.5. Adv. -λως Pl.*Phdr*.244c, etc.; *foolishly, rashly*, Onos.11.4.

ἀπειρολεχής, ές, (λέχος) = ἀπειρόγαμος, Ar.*Th*.119; Φοίβη Orac.ap.Eus.*PE*4.23.

ἀπειρολογία, ἡ, (λόγος) *interminable argument*, S.E.*P*.2.151 (pl.), prob. l. in Phld.*Rh*.1.7 S.

ἀπειρομάχας [μᾰ], α, ὁ, (Dor.) *unused to battle, untried in war*, Pi.*N*.4.30.

ἀπειρομεγέθης, ες, *immensely large*, S.E.*P*.3.44; διαστήματα Ph.1.605, cf. Cleom.2.1: metaph., χωρίον ἐπιστήμης Ph.1.627.

ἀπειρομείζων, ον, *infinitely greater*, v.l. for ἀπείρῳ μείζων, Cleom.2.1.

ἀπειρόμενος· ἀποφεύγων, Cyr., cf. Hsch.

ἀπειρόμογος, ον, *unused to toil*, ἀ]πε[ιρ]ομόγῳ Διονύσῳ *PMich*.inv. 4926a (*ZPE*93.157, iii A.D.).

ἀπειρόμοθος, ον, *unused to toil*, Κυθερείη Nonn.*D*.24.294.

2. = ἀπειρομάχης, κεμάδες ib.20.260.

ἀπειρόπλᾰσίων, ον, gen. ονος, *infinitely more, many thousand-fold*, Phlp.*in Mete*.17.15, Eust.89.8.

ἀπειρόπληθής, ές, *infinitely great* or *numerous*, Id.562.37, Sch.Nic.*Th*.310:—Subst. **-πλήθεια** or **-πληθία,** ἡ, Eust.202.43.

ἀπειρόπλους, ουν, *ignorant of navigation*, Luc.*Dom*.12.

ἀπειρόποιός, όν, *producing infinitude*, δυνάμεις Procl.*in Prm*.p.567 S., cf. p.602 S., Dam.*Pr*.91 bis.

ἀπειρόπόλεμος, ον, *inexperienced in war*, App.*Mith*.51; τὸ ἀ. D.H.8.37. Adv. -μως App.*BC*2.71.

ἀπειρόπονος, ον, *unused to toil*, Κυθερείη Nonn.*D*.24.276.

ἄπειρος (A), ον, (πεῖρα) *without trial* or *experience of* a thing, *unused to, unacquainted with*, ἄθλων Thgn.1013; καλῶν Pi.*I*.8(7).70; κακότητος Emp.112.3; τυράννων Hdt.5.92.α´; τῆς ναυτικῆς Id.8.1; Περσέων Id.9.58, cf. 46; πόνων, νόσων, A.*Ch*.371, *Fr*.350.2; γνώμης S.*Ant*.1250; δικῶν Antipho 1.1; πολέμων Th.1.141; τοῦ μεγέθους τῆς νήσου Id.6.1; γραμμάτων Pl.*Ap*.26d; ἀνδρῶν ἀγαθῶν Lys.2.27; of a

woman, ἄ. ἄλλων ἀνδρῶν *not having known* other men (beside her husband), Hdt.2.111; ἄ. λέχους E.*Med*.672: abs. in same sense, ib.1091 (lyr.).

2. abs., *inexperienced, ignorant*, Pi.*I*.8(7).48, etc.; γηυκὺ δ' ἀπείροισι πόλεμος Id.*Fr*.110; δίδασκ' ἄπειρον A.*Ch*.118. Adv. ἀπείρως, ἔχειν τῶν νόμων Hdt.2.45; πρός τι X.*Mem*.2.6.29; περί τινος Isoc.5.19: Comp. ἀπειρότερον, παρεσκευασμένοι Th.1.149; -οτέρως Isoc.12.37, Arist.*Resp*.470b9.

ἄπειρος (B), ον, (πεῖραρ, πέρας) *boundless, infinite*, σκότος Pi.*Fr*.130.8; τὸν ὑψοῦ τόνδ' ἄ. αἰθέρα E.*Fr*.941; ἤπειρον εἰς ἄ. ib.998; πεδίον .. πλῆθος ἄπειρον ἐς ἄποψιν Hdt.1.204; of number, *countless*, ἀριθμὸς ἄ. πλήθει Pl.*Prm*.144a; ἄ. τὸ πλῆθος Id.*R*.525a, al.; εἰς ἄ. τὴν ἀδικίαν αὐξάνειν Id.*Lg*.910b; χρόνος ἄ. *OGI*383.113 (i B.C.): Comp. -ότερος Dam.*Pr*.50, Phlp.*in Mete*.17.15; τὸ ἄ. *the Infinite*, as a first principle, Arist.*Ph*.203a3, etc.; esp. in the system of Anaximander, D.L.2.1, etc.; but τὰ ἄπειρα *individuals*, opp. τὰ εἴδη, Arist.*Top*.109b14, cf. *Metaph*.999a27, al.; ἄπειρος, opp. πεπερασμένος, Ph.202b31; εἰς ἄ. ἰέναι, προϊέναι, ἥκειν, etc., *APo*.81b33, Ph.209a25, *EN*1113a2, etc.; [γῆ] ἐπ' ἄπειρον ἐρριζωμένη Str.1.1.20; also, *indefinite*, ὕλη *Stoic*.2.86.

2. in Trag., freq. of garments, etc., *in which one is entangled past escape*, i.e. *without outlet*, ἀμφίβληστρον A.*Ag*.1382; χιτών S.*Fr*.526; ὕφασμα E.*Or*.25.

3. *endless*, i.e. *circular*, ἀ. δακτύλιος a simple hoop-ring, = ἄλιθος (Poll.7.179). Arist.*Ph*.207a2; cf. ἀπείρων (B) 1.3. Adv. -ρως, θρυφθῆναι *into an infinite number of* fragments, Id.*Pr*.899b16.

ἄπειρος, Ἄπειρος (C), v. ἤπειρος III.

ἀπειροσύνη, ἡ, = ἀπειρία (A), E.*Hipp*.196, Med.1094, Cleanth.1.33.

ἀπειροτέρμων, ονος, ὁ, *limitless*, of God, *Corp.Herm*.18.12. **-τεχνής,** f.l. for -λεχής in Orac.ap.Eus.*PE*4.23.

ἀπειροτεχνος, η, ον, *having unlimited skills*, Φοίβη ἀ. orac. ap.Lyd.*Mens*.3.10.

ἀπειροτοκος, ον, *not having brought forth*, παρθενίη *AP*6.10 (Antip.Thess.).

ἀπειροχρόνιος, ον, *of infinite duration*, διαμονή Phld.*D*.3*Fr*.24.

ἀπειρόω, *multiply to infinity*, Dam.*Pr*.25 bis (Pass.).

ἀπειρωδίν, ῖνος, ἡ, *knowing not the pains of child-birth*, Nonn.*D*.16.152.

ἀπείρων (A), ον, gen. ονος, (πεῖρα) = ἄπειρος (A), *without experience, ignorant*, S.*OT*1088 (lyr.), *Fr*.266.

ἀπείρων (B), ον, gen. ονος, (πεῖραρ, πέρας) Ep. form of ἄπειρος (B), *boundless, endless*, ἐπ' ἀπείρονα γαῖαν Od.1.98, Hes.*Th*.187; Ἑλλήσποντος ἀ. Il.24.545; δῆμος ἀ. a *countless* poeple, ib.776; ὕπνος ἀ. *seeming endless*, i.e. *profound* sleep, Od.7.286; ἀπείρονα γῆς βάθη Emp.39, cf. 28; τῶν ἀλιθίων ἀ. γενέθλα Simon.5.6; δόξα Pi.*P*.2.64; κύκλος a *vast* concourse, B.8.30; δι' ἀπείρονα γαῖαν E.*Phaëth*.243 D., Chaerem.Hist.10 vdH.

2. = ἄπειρος (B) 2, *without end* or *escape*, δεσμοὶ ἀπείρονες Od.8.340.

3. In Att., = ἄπειρος (B) 3, *having no end, circular*, δακτύλιος ἀ. Ar.*Fr*.250, cf. *IG*2.709.5, 11(2).161 *B* 81 (Delos, iii B.C.); ἐν λόχῳ ἀπείρονι, of persons standing in *a circle*, A.*Fr*.379.

ἀπείς, v. sub ἀφίημι.

Ἀπειρώτας [ᾱπ-], v. ἠπειρώτης III 2.

ἀπεισουτῆρες· σκόλοπες, Hsch.

ἄπειστος, ον, (πείθω) *not to be persuaded*, πρὸς δωροδοκίαν Hyp.*Dem*.*Fr*.4.

ἀπέκ, Prep. with gen., *away out of*, v.l. in *h.Ap*.110, Q.S.4.540, 14.230, ἀπὲκ ἀέρος *PMich*. XIII665.21, 30, 60 (vi A.D.).

ἀπεκβαίνω, *turn out, come to be*, ὥσπερ τι τέρας Eust.1062.61.

ἀπεκβάλλω, *turn out*, Sch.A.*Pr*.84.

ἀπεκβιόω, aor. ἀπεξεβίω, *cease living*, Hsch.

ἀπεκβολή, ἡ, (ἀπεκβάλλω) *expulsion*, Sch.Dosiad.*Ara*

ἀπεκγονος, ὁ, ἡ, *great-great-grandchild*, *AP*13.26 (?Simon., = Page *FGE* no. 36); also ἀπέγγονος *Cod.Just*.6.4.4.10, Just.*Nov*.91.1; also fem., ἀπεκγόνη Theophil.Antec.3.6.4.

ἀπεκδέχομαι, *expect anxiously, await eagerly*, σωτῆρα Ep.Phil.3.20; θάνατον Alciphr.3.7; τὸ μέλλον Hld.2.35, cf. S.E.*M*.2.73; μαστῷ πόρτιν ἀπεκδέχεται *AP*9.722 (Antip. Sid., = Page *EG*3595, v.l. ὑπεκ-).

II. *misunderstand, misinterpret*, Hipparch.1.6.11, al.

b. *understand* a word *from* the context, A.D.*Conj*.226.20.

ἀπεκδίδωμι *relet* (after cancelling a contract), *CIG*2266 (Delos); simply, *contract for*, στήλην *Michel*468.72 (Iasus); ὅπως στήλη κατασκευασθῇ ib.481.31 (Priene).

ἀπεκδῐκέω, = τιμωρέω, Sch.E.*Hec*.749.

ἀπεκδοσις, εως, ἡ, *contract*, -σιν ποιῆσαι *Milet*6.36 (-έγδ- lapis), cf. *PPetr*.2p.34; *performance of* work *contracted for*, ἐν τῇ ἀ. τῶν ἔργων *PSI*4.352.5 (iii B.C.).

ἀπεκδύομαι, fut. -δύσομαι [ῡ]: aor. 1 -εδῡσάμην:—*strip off oneself*: metaph., *put off*, τὸν παλαιὸν ἄνθρωπον Ep.Col.3.9.

II. *strip off for oneself, despoil*, τινά ib.2.15.

ἀπεκδῦσις, εως, ἡ, *putting off* (like clothes), ib.11.

ἀπεκεῖθεν, Adv. *thence*, Olymp.*in Mete*.119.28 (better divisim).

ἀπεκέλλερεν· ἀπέκλεψεν, Hsch.

ἀπέκιξα, v. κίκω.

ἀπεκλανθάνομαι, *forget entirely*, τινος, found only in aor. 2 imper., ἀπεκλελάθεσθε δὲ θάμβευς Od.24.394.

ἀπεκλείπω, *go away and leave*, τὸν βίον *BCH*10.302.34 (Alabanda, ii B.C.).

ἀπεκλέγομαι, *pick out and reject*, Dsc.1.7, Antip.*Stoic*.3.252, Arr.*Epict*.4.7.40.

ἀπεκλεκτικός, ή, όν, *fit for rejection*, ἀπαξία *Stoic*.3.28, cf. Antip.ib.251.

ἀπεκλογή, ἡ, *rejection*, opp. ἐκλογή, Diog.Bab.*Stoic*.3.219, cf. S.E.*M*.11.133: pl., Ph.*Fr*.8 H.

ἀπεκλούομαι, v.l. for ἐκλ. in Dsc.1.99.

ἀπεκλύω, *relax, weaken*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.120 (dub.).

ἀπεκρίπτω, *throw away*, *PMag.Par*.159.

ἀπεκρῠσις, f.l. for ἀπέρασις, q.v.

ἀπεκτᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *spreading out*, LxxJb.36.29, Gal.19.447; f.l. for ἐπέκτασις in Ph.*Bel*.72.28:—also **-τανσις,** Anon.*in Rh*.146.1.

ἀπεκτείνω, *draw off*, τῆς θερμασίας ἐν τοῖς ἀγγείοις ἀπεκταθείσης Gal.17(1).114.

ἀπέκτητος, ον, = sq., *AP*5.269 (Paul. Sil.).

ἀπεκτῐθημι, *remove and reject*, [μύρμηκες] τῶν καρπῶν τὰς ἐκφύσεις ἀπεκτιθέασιν Cels.ap.Orig. Cels.4.83.

ἄπεκτος, ον, lit. *uncombed*: hence, *unshorn*, of sheep less than a year old, μὴ σφάττειν πρόβατον ἄ. ἢ ἄτοκον Androt.41, cf. Philoch.64.

ἀπεκφορέω, gloss on ἀπεξινησάμην, Hsch.

ἀπελᾰσία, ἡ, (ἀπελαύνω) *driving away*, *POxy*.1252r6 (iii A.D.), *PLond*.2.403.12 (iv A.D.).

ἀπέλᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *retirement* of cavalry, Arr.*Tact*.16.10 (pl.).

ἀπελαστικός, ή, όν, *capable of driving away*, μιασμάτων Sch.Theoc.2.35, Eus.*PE*4.1.9.

ἀπέλαστος, ον, *unapproachable*, dub. in Simon.29.

ἀπελᾰτέος, α, ον, *to be driven away*, Philostr.*VA*6.16.

ἀπελάτης [λᾰ], ου, ὁ, *driver away, cattle-lifter*, Ptol.*Tetr*.180, Just.*Nov*.22.15.1.

ἀπελαύνω, also ἀπέλα as imper. from pres. ἀπελάω, X.*Cyr*.8.3.32; Dor. impf. ἀπήλαον vulg. in Ar.*Lys*.1001 (but prob. ἀπήλααν, = ἀπήλασαν, should be read): fut. -ελάσω LxxEz.34.12; Att. -ελῶ (also in Hdt.8.102): pf. -ελήλακα X.*Cyr*.4.2.10:—Pass., aor. -ηλάθην [ᾰ]: pf., ἀπελήλαμαι Alc.130.23 L.-P., part. ἀπεληλαμένος Artem.4 *Prooem.*:—Med., aor. -ηλασάμην *AP*7.303 (Antip. Sid.):—*drive away, expel from* a place, τινὰ δόμων, πόλεως, etc., E.*Alc*.553, etc.; ἀπὸ τόπου X.*Cyr*.3.2.16; ἀ. τινά *drive away, banish* him, S.*OC*93, 1356, etc.; *expel* (from a society), X.*An*.3.1.32; *exclude, keep at a distance*, Ar.*Eq*.58; *remove*, φόβον τινί X.*Cyr*.4.2.10; *exclude from* a thing, Id.*HG*3.2.31:—Med., ἀ. τί τινος *ward off, avert from* him, *AP* l.c.

2. ἀ. στρατιήν *lead away* an army, Hdt.4.92: freq. abs. like ἀπάγω, *march, depart*, ἐς τὰς Σάρδις Id.1.77, cf. 5.25, etc.; πυρώσας τὰς Ἀθήνας ἀπελᾷς Id.8.102; also (sc. ἵππον) *ride away*, X.*Smp*.9.7, etc.

II. Pass., *to be driven away*, ἀπὺ τούτων Alc.l.c.; ἐνθεῦτεν Hdt.5.94; ἐντεῦθεν εἰς ἄλλον τόπον X.*Cyr*.1.2.3; γῆς ἐμῆς πρός τινος S.*OC*599; *to be excluded from* a thing, ἁπάσης [τῆς στρατιῆς] *from* the command, Hdt.7.161, cf. X.*Cyr*.1.2.15; τῆς πολιτείας Lys.18.5; τῶν ἀρχῶν Pl.*R*.564d; ἀ. τῆς φροντίδος *to be far from*, Hdt.7.205; ἐς πατέρ' ἀπηλάθην τύχης *was barred from* [good] fortune on my father's side, E.*HF*63; ἀ. φιλίας Them.*Or*.7.90c.

ἀπελεγκτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who refutes*, Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*6.7.

ἀπελεγμός, ὁ, *refutation, exposure*, Act.Ap.19.27.

ἀπελέγχω, strengthd. for ἐλέγχω, *convict, expose, refute*, Antipho 5.19; τινά τινος Ph.1.205; εὐχέρειαν ἑαυτοῦ ib.193; τὴν διάνοιαν, εἰ .. M.Ant.8.36: abs., *procure a conviction*, *CIG*4325 *k* (Olympus); *vindicate*, ἀ. τὸν τόκον γνήσιον Jul.*Or*.2.81d:—Pass., *to be convicted*, πείσας *of* having persuaded, Antipho 5.21.

ἀπέλεθρος, ον, *immeasurable*, ἶν' ἀπέλεθρον ἔχοντας Il.5.245, cf. Od.9.538; ἀπέλεθρον ἀνέδραμε sprang back *immeasurably*, Il.11.354; *countless*, Nonn.*D*.19.330.

ἀπελέκητος, ον, *unhewn, unwrought*, Lxx3Ki.6.1, al.: metaph., φωνή Crantor ap.D.L.4.27.

ἀπελέκιστος, ον, = ἀπελέκητος, *IG*2.1678*bA*7 (iv B.C.).

ἀπελευθρία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *enfranchisement of a slave*, Aeschin.3.41, Man.4.600.

II. *status of a freedman*, Poll.3.83.

ἀπελευθριάζω, *to be free, act freely*, -άζουσα κίνησις Ph.1.419, cf. 277; in bad sense, ὑπ' αὐθαδείας Id.2.31.

II. prob. *emancipate, manumit*, τὰν .. ἀπηλευθερια(σ)μέναν ὑπὸ Σωτηρίχου *Delph*.3(3).388.4 (i B.C.).

ἀπελευθρίζω, *emancipate, manumit*, *Delph*.3(3).311.10 (i B.C.).

ἀπελευθρικός, ή, όν, *in the condition of a freedman*, ἄνθρωπος Plu.*Sull*.1, *Cic*.7; γυνή *PGnom*.83 (ii A.D.); γένος Str.8.6.23.

II. *relating to freedmen*, νόμοι D.ap.Poll.3.83.

ἀπελευθρισμός, ὁ, *manumission*, *IG*9(1).109 (Elatea).

ἀπελευθρίωσις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., ib.190 (Phocis).

ἀπελευθριωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *freedman*, Str.5.3.7 (v.l. ἀπελευθέρων).

ἀπελευθρος, ὁ, *restored to freedom*, S.*Ichn*.193; *emancipated slave, freedman*, Pl.*Lg*.930d; ἀ. τινος Lys.7.10; opp. δοῦλος and μέτοικος, X.*Ath*.1.10, Arist.*Pol*.1278a2; ἀ. ἀφιέναι τινά Aeschin.3.41: metaph., ἀ. Κυρίου 1Ep.Cor.7.22:—fem. **ἀπελευθέρα,** Ion. **-έρη,** ἡ, Hp.*Epid*.5.75, Is.6.19, D.59.18, Men.436.

ἀπελευθρόω, *emancipate* a slave, Pl.*Lg*.915a sq., *POxy*.722.18 (i A.D.):—Pass., Pl.*Lg*.915b; αἱρεῖται ἐπίτροπον ὁ ἀπελευθερούμενος Arist.*Rh*.1408b25.

ἀπελευθρωσις, εως, ἡ, *emancipation*, δούλων D.17.15, cf. Plu.*Publ*.7, *PGnom*.60 (ii A.D.), *BGU*96.10 (iii A.D.).

ἀπελευθρωτικός, ή, όν, *concerning manumission*, νόμοι *SIG*1210 (Calymna); δίκαια *SIG*868.9 (ibid.).

ἀπέλευσις, εως, ἡ, *dropping out*, of a letter, Eust.191.13.

ἀπέληκα (cf. λακίς)· ἀπέρρωγα (Cypr.), Hsch.

ἀπελίσσω, *unroll, unwind*, ἀγαθίδα Aen.Tact.18.15:—Pass. in Ion. form ἀπειλισσομένης Hero *Aut*.2.7.

II. *roll up*, aor. 1 ἀπείλιξαν D.C.46.36.

ἀπέλκω, Ion. for ἀφέλκω.

ἀπελλάζω, *hold an assembly*, Plu.*Lyc*.6, ἀπελλάζειν· ἐκκλησιάζειν. Λάκωνες Hsch. **ἀπέλλαι·** σηκοί, ἐκκλησίαι; τὰ δὲ ἀπελλαῖα ἄγεν Ἀπέλλαις καὶ μὴ ἄλλαι ἁμέραι *CID* I 9.A31, cf. D3 (Delphi, v B.C.) ἐν ταῖς μεγάλαις ἀπέλλαις *IG*5(1).1144.21, 1146.41 (Gythium, i B.C.).

ἀπελλαῖα, τά, *sacrifice at meeting* of a φρατρία, *Michel*995 *A* 4 (Delph.); v B.C..

Ἀπελλαῖος, ὁ, sc. μήν, name of a month in various Dorian states, as Delphi, *GDI*1721, al.; Epidaurus, *IG*4.925.1; in Lydia *SEG*29.1184 (A.D. 152/3); also at Ephesus (beginning Oct. 24) and elsewhere, *Hemerolog.Flor*.p.79 (p.22 K.), *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.149.1,:—also **Ἀπελλαιών,** ῶνος, ὁ, at Tenos, ib.12(5).872.15.

ἀπελλακάς· ἱερῶν κοινωνούς, Hsch.

ἀπέλλειν· ἀποκλείειν, Id.

ἀπέλλητος, ὁ, = ἀνταγωνιστής, A.*Fr*.415.

ἀπελλογαρίζω, *render an account*, *PLond*.1708.104 (vi A.D.).

ἀπελλόν· αἴγειρος, Hsch.

Ἀπέλλων, ὁ, Dor. form of Ἀπόλλων, *IG*5(1).145 (Amyclae), *GDI*5075 (Cret.), etc.; cf. Ἀπείλων.

ἄπελος, τό, *wound not skinned over*, Call.*Fr*.343.

ἀπελπίζω, Att. fut. -τῶ D.S.19.50; pf. -ήλπικα:—*despair of*, τῆς πόλεως τὴν σωτηρίαν Hyp.*Ath*.35; τὸ μέλλον Epicur.*Ep*.3p.62 U.; πράξεισ Plb.1.19.12, etc.:—Pass., *to be given up in despair*, τὰ πράγματα Id.10.6.10; of persons, *to be despaired of*, οἱ ἀπηλπισμένοι LxxIs.29.19, cf. Plb.9.5.2; ὑπὸ τῶν ἰατρῶν D.S.1.25, D.L.8.69, cf. *IG*14.966 (ἀφηλπ-).

2. ἀ. τινός *despair of*, Plb.1.55.2, al.; ὄκ ἀ. τινός *to be confident of*, Gal.8.365; περὶ τῆς νίκης D.S.2.25.

3. abs., *hope* that a thing will *not* happen, D.L.1.59.

II. causal, *drive to despair*, τινά *AP*11.114 (Nicarch.).

III. *hope to receive back*, μηδὲν (v.l. μηδένα) ἀπελπίζοντεσ Ev.Luc.6.35 (dub.).

ἀπελπισμός, ὁ, *hope lessness, despir*, Plb.30.32.11.

ἀπελπιστέον, *one must despair*, Posidon.ap.Aët.6.20, Ph.2.422, Orib.14.42.3.

ἀπελπιστία, ἡ, *despair*, Tz.*H*.11.18 (pl.).

ἀπελπιστος· *desperatus*, *Gloss*.

ἀπεμβλέπω, *look away and within*, i.e. *concentrate on looking within*, v.l. in Pl.*Chrm*.160d.

ἀπεμέαῳ· μαραίῳ, Hsch.

ἀπεμέω, Ep. aor. -εσσα, *spit up, vomit forth*, Il.14.437, Hp.*Aff*.15, Opp.*H*.1.560, Arist.*Pr*.871[a]21, Ael.*NA*9.66, Luc.*Cont*.7, Gal.14.163:—Pass., ἀπεμούμενα Arist.*Pr*.926[b]26.

ἀπεμπολάω, *sell*, ἀπημπόλα με λάθρα E.*Ion*1371; ἀ. ἀντί τινος *to sell for* a thing, Id.*Cyc*.257; τί τινος X.*Smp*.8.21, cf. Herod.7.65; ἀ. τινὰ εἰς λατρείαν Luc.*Merc.Cond*.23; *sell*, i.e. *betray*, ἡ μὲν Ἄργος βαρβάροις ἀπημπόλα E.*Tr*.973; ἀ. ψυχάς *barter* your lives, Id.*Ph*.1228; τίς ὢν σὺ τήνδ᾽ ἀπεμπολᾷς; *dost* thou *smuggle* her *out of* the country? Id.*IT*1360; ἀ. νόμους τοῖς δεομένοις *Pers*.1.24:—Pass., ἀπεμπολώμενοι, *disposed of by sale*, Ar.*Ach*.374, Ἰθακησίαν τινὰ ὑπὸ Φοινίκων ἀπεμποληθεῖσαν Certamen26; ἀπεμπολώμενοι 'bought and sold', Ar.*Ach*.374.—An Ion. from ἀπεμπολέω is found in D.H.7.63, Max.Tyr.33.8, Luc.*Tox*.28.

ἀπεμπολή, ἡ, app. *sale*, Call.*Fr*.203.27 Pf.; ἀπεμπολήν· ἀπαλλαγήν. πρᾶσιν. ἐμπορίαν Hsch., ἀ.· ἀπόστασις, ἡ μετὰ ἀπάτης πρᾶσις, καὶ ἐμπορία Suid.

ἀπεμπολησις, εως, ἡ, *riddance*, ἀκαθαρσίας Hp.*Decent*.5.

ἀπεμπολητής, οῦ, ὁ, *seller, dealer*, Lyc.341.

ἀπεμφαίνω, *to be incongruous, inconsistent*, Plb.6.47.10, A.D.*Synt*.324.23; ἀπεμφαῖνον *incongruous*, *Stoic*.2.51, Str.8.3.17, Jul.*Or*.7.217c, Dam.*Pr*.229; *to be absurd*, A.D.*Synt*.47.8, S.E.*P*.3.112; -οντες θρῆνοι *discordant*, Marin.*Procl*.33; of verses faulty in metre, Aristid. Quint.1.28; τοῦ ἀπεμφαίνοντος ὀνόματος of a word similar in meaning but *different in form* (?), Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1012.74:—Pass., *to be distinguished*, A.D.*Pron*.46.1.

II. *display*, ἀλαζονείαν .. διὰ τῶν προσώπων Malch.p.397 D.

ἀπεμφᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *false sense-impression*, opp. ἔμφασις, Carneades ap.S.E.*M*.7.169.

ἀπεμφερής, ές, *unlike*, Thphr.*HP*8.8.5.

ἀπέναντι, Adv., (ἔναντι) *opposite*, c. gen., Plb.1.86.3, LxxGe.21.16, *PGrenf*.1.21.14 (ii B.C.), *IG*2.489*b*17, Ev.Matt.27.61; *before, in the presence of*, ἀ. ὑμῶν Act.Ap.3.16; *against*, c. gen., LxxSi.37.4, Act.Ap.17.7.

2. abs., εἰς τὸν ἀ. βουνόν *Inscr.Prien*.37.168.

3. = κατὰ ἀνατολὰς νότου, Hsch.

ἀπεναντίον, Adv. = foreg., ἡ ἀ. (sc. χώρα) the *opposite* shore, ἐς τὴν ἀ. Hdt.7.55, cf. Str.7.6.2, D.S.19.38: c. dat., Gal.*UP*1.9: c. gen., *from before*, LxxCa.6.4: Geom., of angles, ἡ ἀ. γωνία the *opposite* angle, Euc.1.16, al.; of sides of a figure, Archim.*Aequil*.2.1, hence,

II. Adj. **ἀπεναντίος,** ον, Procop.*Aed*.1.11. Adv. -ίως v.l. in Luc.*Nigr*.36.

ἀπενᾰρίζω, (ἔναρα) *strip of arms*, c. dupl. acc., τοὺς ἐνάριζον ἀπ᾽ ἔντεα Il.12.195, 15.343; ἀπηναρίσθη Hippon68.7 W.

ἀπενάσσατο, 3 sg. aor. 1 Med. of ἀποναίω.

ἀπενδονικώς· φυγών, Hsch.

ἀπένικα, ἀπενείχθην, v. ἀποφέρω.

ἀπενεκτική, (sc. πτῶσις), ἡ, *ablative* case, Dosith.p.392 K.

ἀπενεόομαι, Pass., (ἐνεός) *become mute*, Thd.*Da*.4.16.

ἀπενέπω, v. ἀπεννέπω.

ἀπένθεια, ἡ, *absence of mourning*, dub. cj. in A.*Ag*.430 (codd. πένθεια).

ἀπενθής, ές, *free from grief*, or *lamentation*; A.*Pr*.956; νεβρός B.12.87; θυμός *Fr*.7.2, cf. Plu.*Flam*.11, Tryph.599.

ἀπενθητος, ον, = foreg., A.*Ag*.895, *Eu*.912.

2. Pass., *unlamented*, Lxx2Ma.5.10, *Epigr.Gr*.436 (Berytus).

ἀπενθησία, ἡ, app. *relief of misfortune* or *grief*, *SEG*36.970.A6 (Aphrodisias, iii A.D.).

ἀπενῐαυτέω, = -ίζω, Pl.*Lg*.866c, 868c.

ἀπενῐαυτησις, εως, ἡ, *banishment for a term of years*, τριετεῖς ἀ. ib.868e (v.l. -ισις).

ἀπενῐαυτίζω, *go into banishment for a term of years*, X.*Mem*.1.3.13, Nic.Dam.p.18 D., Philostr.*VA*1.13; ἐνιαυτοὺς τρεῖς ἀ. Pl.*Lg*.868d.

II. *outlive the year* after a thing, D.C.46.49.

ἀπενῐαυτισμός, ὁ, = ἀπενιαύτησις, *AB*421, Hsch.

ἀπεννέπω, Trag. word, also **ἀπενέπω** (only lyr. E.*IA*552), *forbid*: abs., A.*Th*.1058, E.*Ph*.1657; ἀ. τι *forbid* it, S.*OC*209; more freq. c. acc. et inf., ἀ. τινὰ ποιεῖν E.*Med*.813, *Heracl*.556; ἀ. τινὰ μὴ ποιεῖν Id.*Ion*1282, *HF*1295; ἀ. τινὰ θαλάμων *order* him *from* the chamber, Id.*IA*552 (lyr.).

2. c. acc. rei, *deprecate*, ἀνδροκμῆτας δ᾽ .. ἀπεννέπω τύχας A.*Eu*.957 (lyr.).

ἀπέννοια, ἡ, prob. calque on Heb. *m[e]zimmāh* (evil devices) *craft, cunning*, Aq.Ps.138(139).20.

ἀπεντάσσω, *put back in its place*, of the prolapsed uterus, Sor.2.88.

ἀπεντεῦθεν, Adv. *at this piont*, Plb.39.1.1.

II. *henceforth*, *POxy*.93.16 (iv A.D.), Eustr.*in EN*339.16.

ἀπέξ, v. ἀπέκ.

ἀπεξαιρέω, *take out, remove*, τί τινος E.*IT*1278 (tm.); ἀπὸ δ' ἐξείλετο θεσμὸν μέγαν Anacr.61 P.

ἀπεξαρθρέω, *dislocate*, *PRyl*.529.37 (iii A.D.).

ἀπεξαρτάω, *hang out*, τι ἐκ τόπου Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. κνυζόμενον.

ἀπεξέβαι· τὸ ἀποπατεῖν (Cret.), Hsch.

ἀπεξηγέομαι, *narrate*, X.Eph.5.9. (cod.).

ἀπεξῑνόω, *purge*, prob. in Timocl.39; also aor. Med. ἀπεξινησάμην (from -αω) Hsch.

ἀπεξῐσάζω, *equalize*, Steph.*in Int*.16.33.

ἀπεξωθέω, *drive out, expel*, *AB*1454.

ἀπέοικα, *to be unlike, differ from*, c. gen., Plu.*Per*.8, Arr.*Ind*.6.8, Lib.*Or*.59.157:—in early writers found only in part. **ἀπεοικώς**, Att. **ἀπεικώς**, υῖα, ός, *unreasonable, unnatural*, οὐκ ἀπεικός (v.l. ἀπεοικός) Hp.*VM*4, Antipho 2.2.5; οὐκ ἀπεικός not *unlikely*, Plb.2.62.8, cf. Philostr.*VA*3.34; ἀπεοικὼς πρὸς τὰ καλά *unfitted, indisposed* for noble deeds, Plb.6.26.12: c. dat., *unlike*, Heph.15.4. Adv. ἀπεοικότως *unreasonably*, Th.6.55; but οὐκ ἀπεικότως Th.1.73, 2.8, 8.68, cf. Porph.*Abst*.1.46; D.Chr. has ἀπεοικότως 12.35, ἀπεικότως 31.116.

ἀπειπαντος, ον, (πεπαίνω) *not ripened, unripe*, Thphr.*CP*2.8.4, *AP*9.561 (Phil.), Dsc.5.34; cf. ἀπεπαν[ό]τος· ἁ μὴ παλαιούμενος, Hsch.

ἀπεπείγομαι, *hasten away*, ἄλλοσε Men.5.239.

ἀπέπειρος, ον, *unripe*, ὀπώρα *AP*9.78 (Leon.).

ἄπεπλος, ον, *unrobed*, ἄπεπλος ὀρούσαισ' ἀπὸ στρωμνᾶς Pi.*N*.150; *Pae*.20.14; λευκῶν φαρέων ἄπεπλος, i.e. clad in black, E.*Ph*.324 (lyr.).

ἀπεπορίανεν· ἀπεχλωρίασεν, Hsch.

ἀπεπτέω, *suffer from indigestion*, Luc.*Par*.57, Plu.2.136d, Arr.*Epict*.1.26.16, Cass.*Pr*.74.

2. Pass., of food *to remain undigested*, Gal.6.628, Mich.*in EN*56.21.

ἄπεπτος, ον, (πέσσω) *uncooked*: *undigested*, of food, Hp.*Epid*.1.26.β´, Arist.*de An*.416^{b}5, al.; of humouis, *crude, unconcocted*, Hp.*VM*19; αὖρον Id.*Acut*.42; φύματα Id.*Art*.41, cf. Arist.*Mete*.384^{a}33: Comp., Id.*GA*750^{b}25: Sup., ib.745^{b}20. Adv. -τως Hp.*Epid*.1.5.

2. metaph., Arist.*Mete*.371^{a}3, Plu.2.495b.

II. *suffering from indigestion*, Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.99, Aret.*SD*2.3; τὸ στόμα τῆς γαστρὸς Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.45.

III. χῶραι ἄ. countries *where fruits ripen ill*, Thphr.*CP*6.18.12 (Comp.).

ἅπερ, neut. pl. of ὅσπερ, q.v.

ἀπερανός, ὁ or -όν, τό, name of a plant, Paul.Aeg.4.22.2 (344.17 H.).

ἀπεραντολογέω, *talk without end*, Str.13.1.41.

ἀπεραντολογία, ἡ, = ἀπειρολογία, Cic.*Att*.12.9, Luc.*DMort*.10.10, Gal.18(1).254.

ἀπεραντολόγος, ον, *talking without end*, γλῶσσαι Thal.4 Bgk., cf. Ph.1.216: Comp. -ώτερος Gal.18(1)254.

ἀπέραντος, ον, (περαίνω) *boundless, infinite*, of space, πεδίον Pi.*N*.8.38 (who also has ἀπείραντος ἀλκά *P*.9.35); πόντου κλῇδ' ἀ. E.*Med*.213 (lyr.); τὸν ἀέρα τένδ' ὄντ' ἀ. Ar.*Nu*.393; ὁδός Pl.*Tht*.147c; of time, *endless*, τὸ χρῆμα τῶν νυκτῶν ὅσον· ἀπέραντον Ar.*Nu*.3; χρόνος Pl.*Plt*.302a; of number, *countless, infinite*, ἀ. ἀριθμὸς ἀνθρώπων Id.*Criti*.119a; ἀ. κακά Id.*R*.591d, al.; λῦπαι Plu.*Sol*.7; πένθη *Fab*.17; *unlimited*, τιμωρίαι D.23.39; generally, of events, business, etc., ἀπέραντον ἦν there was *no end to it*, Th.4.36; μακρὸν καὶ ἀ. φαίνεται Arist.*EN*1101^{a}26; ἀπέραντα περαίνειν represent as concluded *what is not concluded*, Luc.*Philops*.9 (with allusion to signf. III); μηδὲν ἀβασάνιστον μηδ' ἀ. Plb.4.75.3. Adv., τὸ ἀπεράντως διεστηκός of *unlimited* dimensions, Arist.*Ph*.204^{b}21, Metaph.1066^{b}33.

II. *allowing no escape, whence none can pass*, Τάρταρος, δίκτυον, A.*Pr*.1078 (both lyr.).

III. in Logic, *inconclusive*, λόγος Phld.*Ir*.p.97 W., cf. *Stoic*.2.77.

IV. *incomplete, imperfect*, of persons, ἀτελὴς καὶ ἀ. Artem.1.12.

ἀπέρᾱσις, εως, ἡ, (ἀπεράω) *spitting out, vomiting*, Plu.2.134e, Philum.*Ven*.17.6: metaph., Str.8.8.4 (ἀπέκρυσις codd.).

II. *carrying off of moisture*, Thphr.*CP*2.9.8: metaph., Iamb.*Myst*.3.9.

ἀπέραστος, ον, *unsurpassed*, Aristeas156 (v.l. ἀπέραντον).

ἀπερᾱτέον, *one must vomit*, Orib.*Fr*.53.

ἀπέρᾱτος, ον, (περάω) *not to be brossed* or *passed*, ποταμός Plu.2.326e, Luc.*VH*2.30: metaph., Διὸς οὐ παρβατός ἐστιν μεγάλα φρὴν ἀ. A.*Supp*.1049.

ἀπέρᾰτος, ον, (πέρας) *boundless*, Ph.1.554, al.; v.l. for ἀπέραντος in Pl.*Tht*.147c (Anon.*in Tht*.23.48), Sch.Ar.*Nu*.3.

ἀπεράτωτος [ᾰτ], ον, *unbounded*, Plu.2.424d, Dam.*Pr*.178; of fate (with play on πεπρωμένη), Plu.2.1056d.

ἀπεράω, fut. -άσω [ᾱ], *vomit, disgorge*, ἀπὸ σφαγὴν ἐπῶν A.*Ag*.1599; Archig.ap.Gal.13.174, Philum.*Ven*.17.6, Alciphr.3.7.

II. of moisture, generally, *carry off*, Str.1.3.6:—Pass., prob. in Thphr.*CP*1.17.10.

ἀπεργάζομαι, pf. -είργασμαι, sts. Act., Pl.*Lg*.704c, *Ti*.30b, al., sts. Pass., *R*.566a, *Phdr*.272a, al.: aor. -ειργάσθην always in pass. sence, Id.*R*.374c, al.:—*finish off, complete, bring to perfection*, τὰ ξύλινα τοῦ τείχους Ar.*Av*.1154; freq. in Pl., ἔργον ἀ. *Grg*.454a, *R*.353c, 603a, al.; εὐδαίμονα πόλιν ἀ. *Lg*.683b; τόν τε πολιτικὸν ἀ. καὶ τὸν φιλόσοφον *Plt*.257a; ἡ τέχνη ἐπιτελεῖ ἃ ἡ φύσις ἀδυνατεῖ ἀπεργάσασθαι Arist.*Ph*.199^{a}16.

2. of a painter, *full up with color, represent in a finished picture*, opp. ὑπογράψαι (*sketch*), ἀ. ἀκριβῶς Pl.*R*.548d.

3. *finish a contract*, X.*Mem*.1.6.5.

II. *cause, produce*, Pl.*Ti*.28e, al.; τὸ πλέον καὶ τὸ ἔλαττον Id.*Phlb*.24e; δόξαν ψευδῆ ib.40d; νίκην καὶ σωτηρίαν Id.*Lg*.647b; πανουργίαν ἀντὶ σοφίας ib.747c; ὀσμήν Arist.*Fr*.368, etc.; folld. by inf., *enable*, τὸ ἀπεργαζόμενον ὀρθῶς χρῆσθαι Pl.*Euthd*.281a.

III. c. dupl. acc., *make* so and so, ἀγαθὸν ἀ. τινα X.*Smp*.8.35; τούς παῖδας ἀ. δειλοτέρους Pl.*R*.381e, cf. *Plt*.287a, al.: pf. in pass. sence, ἀπειργασμένος τύραννος *finished* tyrant, *R*.566a; τέχνη ἀπειργασμένη *Phdr*.272a, ἀνὴρ ἀ. καλὸς κἀγαθός X.*Oec*.11.3.

2. ἀ. τινά τι*do* something *to* one, ὅ τι ἀγαθὸν ἡμᾶς ἀπεργάζεται Pl.*Chrm*.173a, cf. Pl.*Amat*.135e; ὅπερ ὕδωρ γῆν ἀ. as water *acts upon* earth, Id.*Ti*.61b.

IV. *work off* a debt, Men.*Her*.36.

ἀπεργᾰσία, ἡ, *finishing completing*, of painters, πρὸς τὴν ἀ. τὴν τῶν εἰκόνων Pl.*Prt*.312d; *execution, workmanship*, Arist.*Po*.1448^{b}18.

II. *causing, producing*, ἀ. χάριτος καὶ ἡδονῆς Pl.*Grg*.462c; ἔργου, ὑγιείας, *Euthphr*.13d, e; ἐνύλων εἰδῶν Iamb.*Comm.Math*.9.

III. *working off* of a debt, *IG*5(1).1390.77.

IV. ἡ ἀ. τῶν νόσων *treatment*, Pl.*Alc*.2.140b; τοῦ χώματος *upkeep*, *POxy*.729.8 (ii A.D.).

V. *effcacy*, ἡ ἐν ταῖς θυσίαις ἀ. Iamb.*Myst*.5.8, al.

ἀπεργαστικός, ή, όν, *fit for finishing, effecting, causing*, c. gen., Pl.*R*.527b, Epicur.*Sent*.26, Phld.*Rh*.1.345 S., S.E.*M*.4.4, etc.: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *the art of makeing*, τινός Pl.*Epin*.975c.

ἄπεργος, ον, *idle*, f.l. for ἀργός, Artem.1.42.

II. *obsolete*, Phld.*Rh*.1.354 S.

III. ἄπεργον, τό, *unworked part* of ashlar, *spall* or *offcut*, λίθοι ἄ. ἔχοντες *IG*2.1666.A98, B48, 70 (Eleusis, iv B.C.), cf. ἀργός (B) II 1.

ἀπέργω, v. ἀπείργω.

ἀπέρδω, *bring to an end, finish*, ἱρήϊα Hdt.4.62.

ἀπερεί, Adv. = ὡσπερεί, from ἅπερ, S.*El*.189 (lyr.).

ἀπερείδω, *fix, settle*, τὰς ὄψεις Plu.2.681f; τὴν ὄψ ιν πρός τι Luc.*Dem.Enc*.17; δι᾽ ἄλλα τὴν γνῶσιν *support*, Iamb.*Protr*.5; of a scorpion *planting* its sting, Ael.*NA*16.27.

2. intr., = Pass., ἔνθθ ἡ ὄψις ἀπερείδῃ Luc.*DDeor*.20.8; but,

II. used by earlier writers in Med. with pf. Pass. in med. sense, *support oneself upon, rest upon*, ἀ. ἐν τῷ χαλινῷ, of a horse, *lean upon* the bit, X.*Eq*.10.7; ὀκτὼ τοῖς μέλεσι ἀ. *supporting himself on* .., Pl.*Smp*.190a, cf. *Ti*.44e, Arist.*PA*684[a]3; πείσμασιν, of a ship, Archimel.ap.Ath.5.209d, al.; ἀ. εἰς τούτο *to be fixed steadily on* .., Pl.*R*.508d; εἰς ἓν κεφάλαιον ἀ. *rest entirely on* .., ib.581a; ἀ. ἐπί τι *rely on*, Plb.28.20.8; πρὸς τὴν γῆν Hp.*Art*.52: abs., Arist.*IA*705[a]9.

III. Med. in act. sense, ἀ. εἰς τοῦτο [τὸ οὖς] X.*Cyn*.5.32; τὴν χεῖρα πρός τινα Plu.*Sull*.35; τὰς ὄψεις εἴς τι Id.2.521d; ἀ. ἐλπίδας εἴς τινα, ἐπί τινα, *fix one's* hopes *upon* one, Plb.23.5.3, 28.2.3, cf. Plu.*Dio*42; ἀ. ὀργὴν εἴς τινα, χάριν ἐπί τινα, *direct one's* anger, *one's* gratitude, *towards* him, Plb.1.69.7, 23.3.6, cf. Plu.2.775e; ἀ. εἰς Περικλέα τὴν ὑπόνοιαν Id.*Per*.32; of Fortune, τὴννέμεσιν εἰς τὸν οἶκον Id.2.198d; ἀ. ἄγνοιαν ἐπί τινας *throw the blame of* their ignorance *upon* .., Plb.38.9.5; ἐπὶ τὴν τύχην τοὺς ὀδυρμούς Plu.2.168a.

2. ἀ. λείαν εἰς τόπον *place, deposit in* .., Plb.3.92.9; τὰς δυνάμεις εἰς ἀσφαλὲς ἀπηρεῖσθαι Id.3.66.9; ὠδινας Call.*Del*.120.

ἀπερείσιος, ον, = ἀπειρέσιος (q.v.); ἀπερείσι᾽ ἄποινα *countless* ransom, Il.1.13, al.; ἕδνα 16.178; δῶρα A.R.1.419; ἄλγος *AP*7.363.

ἀπέρεισις, εως, ἡ, *leaning upon, pressure, resistance*, Pl.*Cra*.427a; ἀ. πρὸς τὰς χεῖρας Arist.*IA*705[a]18, cf. *Pr*.885[b]1.

II. *infliction*, τιμωρίας Plu.2.1130d.

ἀπέρεισμα, στος, τό, *prop, stay*, Hsch., s.v. ἀπόσκημμα.

ἀπερεύγομαι, *belch forth, disgorge*, τι Hp.*Morb*.2.60, Nic.*Al*.380, etc.; ἀ. ἄχνην, of a river, *empty itself*, D.P.693, 981.

ἀπερεύξις, εως, ἡ, *belching forth*, Aret.*SA*1.9.

ἀπερημόομαι, *to be left destitute of*, τῆς τοῦ δαίμονος ἐπιμελείας Pl.*Plt*.274b; *to be isolated*, ἀπὸ τῶν ὄντων Id.*Sph*.237d; ἀπηρημωμένος *in isolation*, ἓν ψιλὸν ἀ. Plot.6.6.11.

ἀπέρημος, ον, strengthd. for ἔρημος, Sch.Pi.*N*.4.88.

ἀπερητύω [ῠ], *keep back, hinder*, A.R.1.772.

ἀπεριάγνιστος, ον, *not purified*, prob. l. for ἀπεριόριστος, Hsch. **-βλεπτος,** ον, *not looked at from all sides*: hence, *limitless*, ἀ. καὶ παμπληθῆ θεωρίας ἔκτασιν Iamb.*VP*29.162, cf. *AB*421; *incomprehensible*, Hsch., Suid.

II. Act., *regardless*, Phryn.*PS*p.10 B.

ἀπεριβλητος, ον, *without* περιβολή (q.v.), λόγος Hermog.*Id*.1.11.

ἀπεριγένητος, ον, *not to be overcome*, D.S.3.30; φύσις Corn.*ND*31.

ἀπεριγραπτος, ον, *not cancelled, valid*, διαθήκη *PLond*.1.77.51; *not marked for exclusion* or "*bracketed*" ἀπερ[ί]γρα(πτος) ἄν (αὕτη, sc. ᾠδή) Sch.Alcm.3 *fr*.1 P.

ἀπεριγρᾰφος, ον, *not rounded*, περιόδου βάσις D.H.*Comp*.22.

2. *not circumscribed*, Ph.1.5, al., Procl.*Inst*.93, Dam.*Pr*.71; *undetermined*, of time, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.67.

3. *unlimited*, ἀριθμῷ *Stoic*.3.79. Adv. -φως Ph.1.47, Corn.*Rh*.p.396 H.

ἀπεριέργαστος, ον, *not wrought carefully, simple*, in Adv. -τως Hierocl.*Prov*.p.464 B.

ἀπεριεργία, ἡ, *artlessness*, Perict.ap.Stob.4.28.19.

ἀπεριεργος, ον, *not over-busy, artless, simple*, Hp.*Decent*.3; ἀγωγή Gal.13.168; of things, Dsc.*Eup*.1.35, Sor.2.11; ἀφελὴς καὶ ἀ. χρῆσις Ath.6.274a; Sup., ib. b; τὸ ἀ. *simplicity*, Plu.2.1144f, Ach.Tat.5.27. Adv. -γως Ceb.21, D.H.*Dem*.9, Sor.1.46, S.E.*P*.1.240, Ael.*VH*12.1.

ἀπερίζομαι, *contend*, Suid.

ἀπεριήγητος, ον, *not traced out*, ἀ. καθάπερ τινὶ περιγραφῇ Pl.*Lg*.770b; ἀ. τῷ πλήθει *innumerable*, Simp.*in Ph*.178.29.

ἀπεριήχητος, ον, *not encompassed by sound*, *AB*422.

ἀπεριθλάστως, Adv. *without crushing*, Sor.2.60.

ἀπερικάθαρτος [κᾰ], ον, *unpurified, impure*, LxxLe.19.23, Ph.1.346.

ἀπερικοπος, ον, *without hindrance* or *interruption*, in Adv. -πως Tz.ad Lyc.1432.

ἀπερικτητος, ον, *not gaining wealth*, Ptol.*Tetr*.182.

ἀπερικτύπητος [ῠ], ον, *not surrounded with noise*, Suid.

ἀπεριλάλητος [λᾰ], ον, *not to be out-talked* or *without skill in circumlocution*, Ar.*Ra*.839:—cf. Hsch. ἀπεριλάλητον (ἀπεριάλλητον cod.)· ἀνεξαπάτητον, ἀφελῆ.

ἀπεριληπτος, ον, *uncircumscribed*, ἐξουσία ἀ. *absolute* Power, Plu.*Pomp*.25; *indeterminate*, *Theol.Ar*.58; *not to be embraced* or *comprehended*, λόγῳ Ph.2.24; ἐπιστήμῃ Iamb.*VP*29.159; abs., τῷ ἀ. τῆς δυνάμεως Plot.6.9.6, cf. Procl.*Inst*.150; *incomprehensible*, Iamb.*Myst*.1.7, Dam.*Pr*.7; ἀ. κατὰ τὸν ἀριθμὸν κόσμοι Gal.8.159, cf. A.D.*Synt*.5.14; *indefinite* (opp. *infinite*) οὐχ ἁπλῶς ἄπειροι ἀλλὰ μόνον ἀ. Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.8 U., cf. *Placit*.1.3.8, Corn.*ND*9.

ἀπεριλῠτος, ον, *not annulled* or *cancelled, valid*, *BGU*1170.58 (i B.C.), *POxy*.713.39. (i A.D.).

ἀπεριμάχητος [μᾰ], ον, *not worth contending for*, δόγμα Ph.1.2.

II. *free from need of contention*, βίος Max.Tyr.36.1.

ἀπεριμέριμνος, ον, in Adv. -νως *unthinkingly*, Ar.*Nu*.136.

ἀπεριμετρος, ον, *boundless, infinite*, Apul.Plat.190.

ἀπερινόητος, ον, *incomprehensible*, v.l. in S.E.*P*.2.70, Ph.1.581, Dam.*Pr*.4, *PMag.Par*.11138.

2. *inconceivabie*, i.e. *indefinitly short*, χρόνος Epicur.*Ep*.1p.10 U.

II. *unintelligent*, Eust.644.43.

III. Adv. -τως *inadvisedly*, Plb.4.57.10.

2. *imperceptibly*, S.E.*P*.3.145 codd.

ἀπεριοδος, ον, *not periodic*, D.H.*Comp*.23, cf. 26.

ἀπεριοπτος, ον, *unregarding, reckless of*, πάτων Th.1.41, J.*AJ*19.1.11: abs., Onos.1.22. Adv. -τως Poll.3.117.

ἀπεριόριστος, ον, *unlimited, infinite*, Longin.16.1, 44.6, Ph.1.187; ἐπιστήμαις ἀ. *undefinable*, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.7. Adv. -τως Gal.7.469.

2. of poems in uniform metre, *indefinite in length*, Heph.*Poëm*.6.2.

ἀπεριουσίαστος, ον, *without wealth*, Eust.1768.54.

ἀπεριπλάνητος [λᾰ], ον, *without wandering* or *deviating*, Id.1308.46.

ἀπεριπνευστος, ον, *sheltered from wind*, Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.16.

ἀπεριπτυκτος, ον, *not wrapped up*, J.*AJ*3.7.5.

ἀπεριπτωτος, ον, *not liable to*, τινός or τινί (dub.l.) Dsc.2.47; τινί D.L.7.122, cf. *Stoic*.3.152.

II. *not stumbling*, of the Stoic sage, Arr.*Epict*.1.1.31, al. Adv., Comp. -ότερον 4.6.26.

ἀπερισάλπιγκτος, ον, *not surrounded by the sound of trumpets*, Pyrrhusap.Stob.4.13.60.

ἀπερισκεπτος, ον, *inconsiderate, thoughtless*, Th.4.108, D.C.*Fr*.57.25. Adv. -τως Th.4.10, 6.57, Ph.2.340, al., D.H.6.10: Comp. -ότερον Th.6.65, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.125.

II. Pass., *uninvestigated*, πολλὰ ἀ. καταλιπεῖν Ph.1.387.

ἀπερισκοπος, ον, = foreg., Suid. s.v. ἀπερίγραπτοι.

ἀπερισπαστος, ον, *not drawn hither and thither, not distracted* or *hindered*, Plb.2.67.7; ὕπνος Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.57; θεωρία Porph.*Abst*.1.36; τὸ ἀ. *freedom from distractions*, Plu.2.521d, LxxSi.41.1; παρέχεσθαί τινα ἀ. *guarantee against annoyance*, *BGU*1057.22 (i B.C.); but ἀ. τῆς σῆς εὐεργεσίας *not able to be roused by* it, LxxWi.16.11. Adv. -τως Plb.2.20.10, 1Ep.Cor.7.35; καθῆσθαι Arr.*Epict*.1.29.59.

2. *uninterrupted, free from digressions*, D.H.*Th*.9; τὸ ἀ. ἐξουσίας *the fact of* power *not passing from hand to hand*, Plu.*Arist*.5. Adv. -τως *continually*, ἐπαινεῖ τὸν οἶνον Ath.1.10c.

ἀπερίσσευτος, = ἀπέριττος, Phint.ap.Stob.4.23.61[a].

ἀπέρισσος, ον, v. ἀπέριττος.

ἀπερισσοτρύφητος [ῠ], ον, *not luxuriously fed*, ὀϊζύς Timo.3.

ἀπερίστᾰτος, ον, *not stood around*: and so,

I. *unguaraed*, ῥᾳστῶναι Plb.6.44.8.

2. *solitary*, Ps.-Phoc.26, Arr.*Epict*.4.1.159; *not crowded*, D.L.7.5.

3. Medic., of wounds or ulcers, *free from complications*, Gal.13.498, al.

II. *without explanatory circumstances*, Hermog.*Stat*.1.

III. *not encompassed by dangers*, βίος Max.Tyr.36.3.

ἀπερίστικτος, ον, *not dotted round*, opp. περιεστιγμένος, ἀ. διπλῆ Sch.Il.p.xliii Dind., etc.; εὐθεῖα Gal.19.750.

ἀπερίτμητος, ον, *uncircumcised*, LxxGe.17.14, al., J.*BJ*1.1.2: metaph., καρδία LxxEz.44.7, cf. Act.Ap.7.51, al.; (non-Jewish instance) *PCair.Zen*.76 (iii B.C.).

II. *not clipped* or *circumscribed*, φύσις Plu.2.495c.

ἀπερίτρεπτος, ον, *not to be turned* or *moved, immutable*, Sm.Ps.95(96).10, Plu.2.983c; Adv. -τως *irrefutably*, S.E.*M*.1.53.

ἀπερίτροπος, ον, *unheeding*, S.*El*.182 (lyr.).

ἀπερίστροφος, ον, *unable to turn, immovable*, Afric.*Cest*.p.8 V.

ἀπέριττος, ον, *without superfluity, plain, simple*, λιτοὶ καὶ ἀ. Zeno *Stoic*.1.57, cf. D.H.*Lys*.15, Plu.2.267f, Philostr.*VS*1.23.2; τὸ ἀ. τῆς τροφῆς Luc.*Nigr*.26; μηροί, γαστήρ, *perfectly modelled*, Philostr.Jun.*Im*.14, 15. Adv. -ττως *plainly*, D.S.12.26; *frugally*, Simp.*in Epict*.p.33 D.

ἀπεριττότης, ητος, ἡ, *simplicity*, λόγου S.E.*M*.2.23.

ἀπερίττωτος, ον, *without* περιττώματα, φυτόν, τροφή, Thphr.*CP*6.10.3, 17.9.

ἀπεριφερής, ές, *not round* or *rounded*, Thphr.*CP*6.1.6.

ἀπεριφραστος, ον, *without circumlocution*, Eust.1941.59. Adv. -τως ib.1112.42.

ἀπεριφρονήτως, Adv. *without malice prepense*, ἀ. καὶ ἀκαταγνώστως *Sammelb*.4774.5.

ἀπεριψυκτος, ον, *free from chill*, τηρεῖν Gal.11.475, cf. Sor.2.14.

ἀπερκτικός, = ἀπειρκτικός, prob. l. for παρεκτικός, Alex.Aphr.*in Sens*.97.

ἀπεροπεύς, έως, ὁ, = ἠπεροπευτής, *EM*433.45.

ἀπερριμμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. of ἀπορρίπτω, *negligently*, Aristeas28.

ἀπέρρω, *go away, be gone*, E.*HF*260; ἄπερρε *away! begone!* Ar.*Nu*.783, *Ec*.169; οὐκ ἀπερρήσεις σὺ θᾶττον;-qr Cratin.123.

ἀπερρωγώς, υῖα, ός, (ἀπορρήγνυμι) *broken*, i.e. *unsound, unreliable*, σημεῖον S.E.*M*.8.165.

ἀπερυγγάνω, aor. ἀπήρῠγον, *belch forth, disgorge*, τὴν κραιπάλην Alciphr.3.32, cf. Nic.*Th*.253: metaph., *vent*, D.L.5.77, Ph.1.639.

II. abs., *eructate*, Arist.*Pr*.962[a]8.

ἀπερυθριάω, *to put away blushes, to be past blushing*, Ar.*Nu*.1216; ἀπερυθριᾷ πᾶς, ἐρυθριᾷ δ' οὐδεὶς ἔτι Men.782, cf. Plu.2.547b, Luc.*Jud.Voc*.8, Lib.*Decl*.15.43; πρὸς πάντας Jul.*Or*.6.196d. Adv. **ἀπηρυθριᾱκότως,** *shamelessly*, Apollod.Com.13.10.

2. *cease to be red* or *flushed*, Luc.*Lex*.4.

ἀπερῡκάνω, = sq., Epic.Anon.*Oxy*.422.6.

ἀπερύκω [ῡ], impf. ἀπήρυκον Plb.16.1.3: aor. ἀπήρυξα X.*An*.5.8.25, Isyll.74 (tm.), Maiist.45 (tm.):—*keep off* or *away*, εἰ γὰρ Ἀθήνη .. βελέων ἀπερύκοι ἐρωήν Il.17.562; σύας τε κύνας τ' ἀ. Od.18.105; ἀπερύκοι .. Φοῖβος κακὰν φάτιν S.*Aj*.186 (lyr.); πολέμιον X. l.c., cf. Plb.16.1.3: c. gen., στρατὸν .. Μήδων ἀπέρυκε τῆσδε πόλεος Thgn.775: c. acc. et inf., *prevent* one *from* .., οὔτε σε κωμάζειν ἀπερύκομεν οὔτε καλεῦμεν Id.1207:—less freq. in Prose, ἀ. τινί τι *keep off from*, ταῦτα ἡ εὐτυχίη οἱ ἀπερύκει Hdt.1.32, cf. X.*Oec*.5.6; τοὺς λύκους ἀπὸ τῶν προβάτων *Mem*.2.9.2, cf. Arist.*HA*620^{a}12:—Pass., πατρῴης γῆς ἀπερυκόμενος *debarred from* .., Thgn.1210:—Med., ἀλλήγων ἔριδος (v.l. ἔριδας) δὴν (δῆγμ' Bgk.) ἀπερυκόμενοι *desisting from ..,* Id.494; ἀπερύκου (sc. φωνῆς) *abstain from* speech, S.*OC*169 (lyr.):—later in act. sense στυγερὰς δ' ἀπερύκεο νούσους Maced.*Pae*.31; w. gen., *rescue* from, ἀπερύκεο νούσου Nic.*Al*.608.

2. *withhold*, σῖγα νόον βουγήν τ' ἀπερύκων A.R.3.174.

ἀπερῠσῑβόω, (ἐρυσίβη) *destroy by mildew*, Thphr.*CP*5.10.3 (Pass.).

2. *produce mildew*, ib.5.9.13.

ἀπερύω [ῠ], *tear off from*, ῥινὸν ἀπ' ὀστεόφιν ἐρύσαι Od.14.134; πόρτιν μητρὸς ἀπειρύσσαντες Q.S.14.259:—Med., *AP*7.730 (Pers.) (tm.).

ἀπέρχομαι, fut. -ελεύσομαι (Att. fut. ἄπειμι): pf. -ελήλυθα: aor. -ῆλθον:—*go away, depart from*, c. gen., πάτρης Il.24.766; οἴκου Od.2.136, cf. S.*OC*1165, etc.; λοίγου E.*IT*546; ἀ. ἀπὸ τοῦ βουλευτηρίου Th.8.92; ἐκ τῆς χώρας Id.1.89, etc.: metaph., ἀ. ἐκ δακρύων *cease from* tears, E.*Or*.295.

2. with ἐς, implying *departure from* one place *and arrival at* another, ἀ. ἐς τὰς Σάρδις Hdt.1.22; ἀ. εἰς Θουρίους οἰκήσοντες And.4.12; παρά τινα Luc.*Tim*.11; ἀ. ἐπ' οἶκον *depart* homewards, Th.1.92; ἀθῷος οἴκαδε Archipp.40; ἀπῆλθεν ὅθεν .. *went back to* the place whence he came, Men.481.3: metaph., ἀ. εἰς τὴν ἀρχαίαν φύσιν Pl.*Smp*.193c.

3. abs., Hdt.1.190, etc.; ταχεῖ' ἀπέρχεται (sc. ἡ νόσος) S.*Ph*.808; ἄπελθε τουτονὶ λαβών take him and *be off!* Id.*Av*.948; ἀπελθόντος ἐνιαυτοῦ Pl.*Lg*.954d; νυκτὸς -ομένης Arat.315.

4. c. part., ἀ. νικῶν *come off* conqueror, Aristid.2.2 J., cf. Plu.*Ages*.7, etc., w. part. indicating outcome of action κᾆτ' ὀφλὼν ἀπέρχεται Ar.*Ach*.689, πλέον ἔχοντες ἀπέρχεσθε Isoc.17.57, Men.*Dysc*.52, Plu.*Ages*.7, Aristid.Mil.2.2 J.

5. *spread abroad*, ἀπῆλθεν ἡ ἀκοὴ αὐτοῦ εἰς Συρίαν Ev.Matt.4.24.

II. *depart from life*, ἀ. κάτω E.*Alc*.379, cf. S.*Ant*.818 (lyr.): abs., D.L.3.6, *AP*11.335, cf. Ph.1.513, Plot.4.7.15; εἰς τοὺς θεούς *PPetr*.2p.45 (iii B.C.).

ἀπερῶ, Ion. **ἀπερέω,** v. ἀπεῖπον.

ἀπερωεύς, έως, ὁ, *thwarter*, ἐμῶν μενέων ἀπερωεύς Il.8.361.

ἀπερωέω, *retire* or *withdraw from*, τῷ κε τάχα .. πολέμου ἀπερωήσειας Il.16.723.

ἀπερωπός, όν, *inconsiderate, cruel*, A.*Ch*.600; expl. by ἀναιδής, σκληρός, οἷον ἀπερίοπτος καὶ ἀπερίβλεπτος by Phryn.*PS*p.10 B., cf. *EM*120.41, Hsch. Adv. -πῶς· θαυμαστῶς, ἀδοκήτως, Id.

ἀπέρωτος, ον, (ἔρως) *loveless, unloving*, ἔρως ἀπέρωτος, like γάμος ἄγαμος, read by M^2 in A.*Ch*.600; but v. foreg.

ἆπες, Ion. for ἄφες, v. sub ἀφίημι.

ἄπεσθαι (= ἕπ-)· ἀκολουθῆσαι, Hsch.

ἀπεσθέομαι, Med., (ἐσθής) *underess oneself*, Luc.*Lex*.5 (in pf. part. ἀπησθημένοι).

ἀπεσθίω, fut. ἀπέδομαι Ar.*Av*.26: aor. part. ἀποφαγών Id.*Eq*.497: pf. ἀπεδήδοκα Id.*Ra*.984:—Pass., aor. 1 ἀπηδέσθην Pl.Com.138: pf. ἀεδήδεμαι Arist.*HA*591^{a}5:—*eat, gnaw off*, τοὺς δακτύλους Hermipp.24, cf. Ar.*Av*.26; ἀπεσθίει μου τὴν ἀκοὴν Hermipp.52; τίς τὴν κεφαλὴν ἀπεδὴδοκεν τῆς μαινίδος*;* Ar.*Ra*.984; ακπεσθίει τὴν ῥῖνα τἀνθρώπου D.25.61.

II. *leave off eating*, τὰ πετραῖα τῶν ἰχθυδίων Theopomp.Com.62.

ἀπεσκής, ές, (πέσκος) *without a bow-case*, τόξα S.*Fr*.626.

ἀπέσκληκα, v. ἀποσκλῆναι.

ἀπεσκληρυμμένως, Adv., (ἀποσκληρύνω), **ἀ. ἔχων**, = ἀπεσκληκώς, *AB*422.

ἀπεσσία, = ἄφεσις, Hsch. (dub.).

ἀπεσσούα, *he is gone off*, Lacon. for ἀπεσσύη, ἀπεσσύθη, aor. Pass. of ἀποσεύω, X.*HG*1.1.23 (dub.).

ἀπεσσύμεθα, -συτο, Ep. sync. aor. Pass. of ἀποσεύω*.*

ἀπεστενωμένως, adv., *in a restricted manner*, Simp.*in de An*.44.37.

ἀπεστύς, ύος, ἡ, = sq., Hsch.

ἀπεστώ, οῦς, ἡ, Ion. Noun, (ἄπειμι, cf. εὐεστώ) *absence*, ἐπαισχυνομένους τῇ ἀπεστοῖ τῆς μάχης Hdt.9.85, cf. Call.*Fr*.340.

ἀπέσχᾰρος, ον, *scab-removing*, ζίριον (i.e. ζηρίον) ἀπάσχαρον (sic) *PMed.Rez.*12.17.

ἀπεσχᾰόω, *remove a scab*, Zopyr.ap.Orib.14.61.2:—Pass., Eust.1575.43.

ἀπεσχᾰωτικός, ή, όν, *removing scabs*, Paul.Aeg.4.34, 6.66.

ἀπέταιρος, ὁ, one who is not a member of a ἑταιρεία, *Leg.Gort*. II 5, 25; cf. ἀφέταιρος.

ἀπέτηλος, ον, *leafless*, *AP*6.190 (Gaet.), comp., *AP*9.231 (Antip.Thess.).

ἄπετρος, ον, *without stones*, Eust.1736.9.

ἀπευδιασμός, ὁ, (εὐδιάζω) *making calm*, Porph.*VP*29 (pl.).

ἀπευδοκέω, *satisfy*, τινὰ τῆς τιμῆς in respect of the price, *PLeid*.P.3 (ii B.C.).

ἀπευδοκιμῶ· *depudesco*, *Gloss*.

ἀπευήκασιν· ἐξηραμμέναι εἰσίν, Hsch.

ἀπευθᾰνᾰτίζω, *die well* or *happily*, Lxx2Ma.6.28.

ἀπευθής, ές, (πυνθάνομαι) *not inquired into, unknown*, κείνου δ' .. ὄλεθρον ἀπευθέα θῆκεν Od.3.88, cf. Arat.259, etc.; ἀ. ἀκοῇ Max.Tyr.17.9.

II. Act., *not inquiring, ignorant*, ἦλθον .. ἀπευθής Od.3.184, cf. Cerc.5.3.: c. gen., D.P.194, *APl*.4.303.

ἀπευθυνσις, εως, ἡ, *adjustment, setting*, Paul.Aeg.6.92.

ἀπευθυντέον, *one must set straight, adjust*, Sor.2.60

ἀπευθύνω, fut. -ῠνῶ S.*Ichn*.169:—*make straight, restore*, πάντα ὀρθὰ ἀ. Pl.*Ti*.71d; χέρας δεσμοῖς ἀ*. bind* his arms *straight*, i.e. *behind* him, S.*Aj*.72: metaph., ἀπευθύνεται τὸ ὑποκλάζον τοῦ πυρετοῦ Paul.Aeg.2.47.

b. in military drill, *dress*, λόχον Ascl.*Tact*.12.11, etc.

2. *guide aright, direct*, δεῦρ' ἀ. μολεῖν A.*Ag*.1667; ἀ. βροτῶν τοὺς ἀγνωμοσύναν τιμῶντας *corrects, chastises* them, E.*Ba*.884 (lyr.); ἐκ πρύμνης ἀ. *to steer*, Pl.*Criti*.1090; πλήκτροις ἀ. τρόπιν S.*Fr*.143, cf. *Ichn.* l.c.; ἀ. πόλιν *govern, rule*, Id.*OT*104; ἀ. τὰκοινά Aeschin.3.158; κλήρῳ ἀ. [τὴνἰσότητα] *regulate*, Pl.*Lg*.757b, cf. *Plt*.282e; ἀ. τι πρός τι to adjust, Arr.*Epict*.4.12.16, cf. Luc.*Im*.12; ταῖς συλλαβαῖς ἀ. τοὺς χρόνους D.H.*Comp*.11.

II. τὸ ἀπευθυσμένον (sc. ἔντερον) *intestinum rectum*, Dsc.1.99, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.23.55, Gal.2.573, etc.

ἄπευκος, ον, *without resin*, Thphr.*HP*3.9.3 (in Comp. -ότερος).

ἀπευκταῖος, α, ον, = ἀπευκτός, Pl.*Ax*.369b (Sup.), Plu.2.289b; τάραχοι *CPHerm*.119[r] iv 16 (iii A.D.), cf. A.D.*Synt*.252.10. Adv. -αίως *to the loss of our hopes*, [τελευτῆσαι] *POxy*.1114.24 (iii A.D.).

ἀπευκτικός, ή, όν, *deprecatory*, ὕμνοι Men.Rh.p.342 S.

ἀπευκτός, ή, όν, Luc.*Pseudol*.12, Hld.7.25: (ἀπεύχομαι):—*to be deprecated, abominable*, πήματα A.*Ag*.638; ἀ. τὸ δεηθῆναι τοίτων Pl.*Lg*.628c; τὰ ἀ. Id.*Ep*.353e.

ἀπεύλογον, τό, *of irregular shape*, dub. in Hero *Stereom*.2.32.

ἀπευλῠτέω· *expedio, explico, exploro*, *Gloss*., so prob. *PMich*.v.243.9 (i A.D.).

ἀπευνάζω, *lull to sleep*, ἀπευνασθέντος κακοῦ (ἀπ' εὐνασθέντος κ. cod. L) S.*Tr*.1242.

ἄπευστος, ον, = ἀπευθής, Hsch.

ἀπευτακτέω, *deliver* or *pay regularly*, τοὺς φόρους Str.4.6.9:—Pass., Id.7.4.6, *UPZ*42.15 (ii B.C.), *PSI*360.19 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.40.22 (ii B.C.), *PRyl*.578.9 (i B.C.).

ἀπευτελεῖσθαι· ἀπάρξασθαι, Hsch.

ἄπευτος, ον, = ἄπευστος, Hsch.

ἀπευφημέω, *deprecate*, v.l. for ἐπ-, Philostr.*VA*5.19, 7.10. **-ισμός,** ὁ, -οῦ χάριν out of *politeness*, Phld.*Lib*.p.56 O.

ἀπευχᾰριστέω, *show gratitude*, τοὺς ἀσπασαμένους τε αὐτὸν .. καὶ ἀπευχαριστήσοντας ἐπὶ τοῖς γεγον[ό]τοις εὐεργετημάτοις *Delph*.3(3).239.9 (ii B.C.), τινί, *BGU*2418.9 (ii B.C.), *GVI*1232.7 (ii/i B.C.), *IG*5(1).1145.35 (Gythium).

ἀπεύχετος, ον, = ἀπευκτός, A.*Ch*.155, 625 (lyr.).

ἀπευχή, ἡ, *deprecation*, Men.Rh.p.343 S. (pl.).

ἀπεύχομαι, *wish* a thing *away, wish* it *may not happen*, c. acc. rei, ἀπεύχου ταῦτα, πρὸς θεῶν E.*Hipp*.891; τί μάλιστ' ἂν ἀπευξαίμεθα; D.20.157; ἀ. τι τοῖς θεοῖς μηδαμῶς γίγνεσθαι *pray* the gods it *may not be*, Pl.*Lg*.687d, cf. D.8.51: without μή, ἀπεύχεσθε ἰδεῖν Id.6.23, cf. 20.106: also τοῦτο .. μὴ γένοιτο .. ἀπεύχομαι Ar.*Th*.714.

II. *reject, despise*, μητρὸς αἷμα A.*Eu*.608.

III. *auert by prayer*, Philostr.*VA*6.41.

ἀπεύω, *scorch off*, v. ἀφεύω.

ἀπευωνίζω, *cheapen*, dub. in Luc.*Nigr*.23.

ἀπέφατο (A)· ἀπέθανεν Hsch. (v. θείνω).

ἀπέφατο (B)· ἀπείπατο. ἀπεφήνατο Hsch.

ἀπεφεισμένως, *abundantly*, dub. in Str.15.1.24.

ἀπέφθῐθον, v. ἀποφθίω.

ἄπεφθος, ον, by dissimilation for ἄφεφθος, (ἀφέψω) *boiled down*, ἄ. χρυσός *refined* gold, Ibyc.1(*a*).43 P.; Thgn.449, Hdt.1.50; χρυσίον Th.2.13; ὕδωρ **ἄ.** water *purified by boiling*, Alex.198; μέλι ἄ. *despumated*, Sor.1.118.

ἀπέφρυσεν· ἀπέζεσεν, ἀπέβαλεν, Hsch.

ἀπεχθαίρω, *hate utterly, detest*, τινά Il.3.415, Opp.*H*.5.420, Jul.*Or*.2.86b, Vett.Val.349.14:—Med., aor. 1 ἀπηχθήραντο Q.S.13.255.

II. *make utterly hateful*, ὅς τέ μοι ὕπνον ἀ. καὶ ἐδωδήν Od.4.105.

ἀπεχθάνομαι, Od.2.202, Ar.*Pl*.910, Pl.*Ap*.24a, etc.: impf. ἀπηχθανόμην Cratin.36, X.*An*.7.7.10: fut. ἀπεχθήσομαι Hdt.1.89, E.*Alc*.71, Pl.*Phlb*.28d, etc.; ἀπεχθᾰνοῦμαι Them.*Or*.26.322c: pf. ἀπήχθημαι Th.1.75, 2.63, X.*An*.7.6.34, etc.: aor. ἀπηχθόμην Il.24.27, etc.; subj. ἀπέχθωμαι ib.4.53; inf. ἀπεχθέσθαι (not ἀπέχθεσθαι), v. ἀπέχθομαι; part. ἀπεχθόμενος Pl.*Min*.321a: (ἔχθος):—Pass., *to be hated, incur hatred*, ἀπεχθάνεαι δ' ἔτι μᾶλλον Od.2.202; elswh. in Hom. always in aor., mostly c. dat. pers., *to be* or *become hateful to* one, *incur* his *hate*, ἀπήχθετο πᾶσι θεοῖσι Il.6.140; ἶσον γάρ σφιν πᾶσιν ἀπήχθετο κηπὶ μελαίνῃ 3.454 οὔτε τί μοι πᾶς δῆμος ἀπεχθόμενος χαλεπαίνει nor does the people *roused to hate against* me distress me, Od.16.114; σοὶ ἐμέθεν ἀπήχθετο φροντίσδην Sapph.41, Hdt.1.89, 3.1, Antipho 6.11, Th.1.136, etc.; ἀ. πρός τινα *to be hateful* in his eyes, E.*Med*.290; *to be irritated* against, πρὸς τὴν ἡγεμονίαν Plu.*Galb*.18, cf. J.*AJ*13.9.3: c. dat. rei, *to be hated for* a thing, Pl.*Ap*.24a, cf. Th.2.63 (but also in act. sense, *dislike*, τῇ φιλοσοφίᾳ, τῷ οἴνῳ Philostr.*VA*3.22, *Im*.2.17): c. part., ἀ. ποιῶν And.4.10; θριάμβους ἀναρύτουσ' ἀπηχθάνου Cratin.36

II. causal, λόγοι ἀπεχθανόμενοι language *that causes hatred*, opp. οἳ πρὸς θιλίαν ἄγουσι, X.*Smp*.4.58.

ἀπέχθεια, ἡ, *hatred*,

1. felt towards another, πρός τινα D.18.36, Arist.*Pol*.1305[a]23; διὰ τὴν ἀ. τοῦ πάθους *for* it, ib.1274[a]40.

2. felt by other towards one, *enmity, odium*, ὁ πράξας τὴν ἀ. αὐτῶν δίκαιος φέρεσθαι Antipho 3.4.2, cf. Pl.*Ap*.28a, D.3.13, etc.: in pl., *enmities*, Pl.*Ap*.23a, interpol. in D.9.64; θεοῖς δι' ἀπεχθείας ἐλθεῖν to be *hated* by them, A.*Pr*.121 (lyr.); δι' ἀ. γίγνεταί τι it becomes *hateful*, X.*Hier*.9.2; οὔτ' ἐκείνου πρὸς χάριν οὔτ' ἐμοῦ πρὸς ἀπέχθειαν D.5.7; ἀπέχθειαν φέρει τι it brings *odium*, Id.*Prooem*.44; πολλὴν ἔχει ἀ. Arist.*Pol*.1322[a]2; δείσας τὴν πρὸς ὑμᾶς ἀ. *enmity* with you, Isoc.8.38; μετὰ πολλῆς ἀ. Plb.1.66.9.

ἀπεχθές, Adv. *yesterday*, A.D.*Synt*.235.26:—divisim ἀπ' ἐχθές *AP*11.35 (Phld.).

ἀπεχθήεις, εσσα, εν, Adj. *odious, noxious*, Androm.ap.Gal.14.33

ἀπεχθημα, ατος, τό, *object of hate*, E.*Tr*.425.

ἀπεχθήμων, ον, gen. ονος, worse form for sq., Poll.8.153.

ἀπεχθής, ές, *hateful*, S.*Ant*.50; *hostile*, Theoc.1.101; τὸ ἀ. Onos.37.3: Sup., Ph.1.604.

II. *hated*, Isoc.1.12 (dub.l.); δάκρυα *IG*4.622 (Argos). Adv. -θῶς, ἔχειν τινί D.5.18; διακεῖσθαι D.Chr.32.70; πρός τινας D.H.7.31: Sup. -έστατα Poll.5.116.

ἀπεχθητικός, ή, όν, *full of hatred, envious*, opp. κόλαξ, Arist.*MM*1193[a]22, *EE*1221[a]26, 1233[b]32.

ἀπεχθομαι, later form of ἀπεχθάνομαι, Theoc.7.45, Lyc.116, *AP*5.176 (Mel.), Plu.*Marc*.22, etc.; for in E.*Hipp*.1260 ἐπάχθομαι is the better reading; and the inf. ἀπέχθεσθαι freq. found in codd. should be written ἀπεχθέσθαι, cf. ἀπεχθάνομαι.

ἀπεχθρεύω, *to be hostile*, Phld.*Rh*.2.162 S.

ἀπεχθρῶς· ἐχθρωδῶς, Hsch.

ἀπέχω, fut. ἀφέξω, and (Od.19.572) ἀποσχήσω: aor. ἀπέσχον:—*keep off* or *away from*, αἴ κεν Τυδέος υἱὸν ἀπόσχῃ Ἰλίου ἱρῆς Il.6.96, 277; ἑκὰς νήσων ἀπέχων εὐεργέα νῆα Od.15.33; κληῖδες ἀπ᾽ ὤμων αὐχέν᾽ ἔχουσιν the collar-bone *parts* the neck *from* the shoulders, Il.22.324; Εὐβοίης ἀπέχειν .. αἶγας Orac.ap.Hdt.8.20, cf. 22; ἄπεχε τῆς βοὸς τὸν ταῦρον A.*Ag*.1125 (lyr.), cf. *Pr*.687 (lyr.).

2. c. dat. pers., τοι .. χεῖρας ἀφέξω Od.20.263.

3. with a Prep., ἀ. φρένα περισσῶν παρὰ φωτῶν E.*Ba*.427 (lyr.); ῥῖνα ἀπὸ κάκκης Ar.*Pax*162.

4. c. acc. only, *keep off* or *away*, σκοτεινὸν ἀ. ψόγον Pi.*N*.7.61; ἀ. φάσγανον E.*Or*.1519.

5. οὐδὲν ἀπέχει c. inf., nothing *hinders, debars* one *from* doing, Pl.*Cra*.407b, Plu.2.433a.

II. Med., κακῶν ἄπο χεῖρας ἔχεσθαι *hold one's* hands *off* or *away from* .., Od.22.316; κυάμων ἄπο χεῖρας ἔχεσθε Emp.141; ἀθανάτων ἀ. χεῖρας A.*Eu*.350 (lyr.), cf. *Supp*.756, Pl.*Smp*.213d, 214d:—but mostly,

2. ἀπέχεσθαί τινος *hold one-self off* a thing, *abstain* or *desist from* it, πολέμου Il.8.35, al.; βοῶν Od.12.321; οὐδὲ .. σευ ἀφέξομαι *will* not *keep my hands off* thee, ib.19.489; Δεκελέης *abstain from ravaging* D., Hdt.9.73, cf. 1.66, 4.118, al., Th.1.20, etc.; *keep away from*, πόλεως X.*HG*7.3.10: in pf. Pass., μηδὲ τῶν μικρῶν ἀπεσχημένον D.27.47; ἀγορᾶς ἀπεσχ. Arist.*Pol*.1278[a]25.

3. c. inf., ἀπέχεσθαι μὴ στρατεῦσαι *abstain from* marching, Th.5.25; λαμβάνειν ἀπέσχετο Philem.94.3; ἀπέχεσθαι τοῦ ποιεῖν X.*Mem*.4.2.3; οὐκ ἀ. τὸ μὴ οὐ ποιεῖν Id.Cyr.1.6.32, Pl.*R*.354b: also c. part., Jul.*Or*.1.43d.

4. abs., *refrain oneself*, D.21.61.

III. intr. in Act., *to be away* or *far from*, c. gen. loci, τῶν Ἐπιπολῶν ἓξ ἢ ἑπτὰ σταδίους Th.6.97; ἀ. ἀπὸ Βαβυλῶνος, etc., Hdt.1.179, cf. 3.26, al.; ἀπὸ θαλίττης .. δώδελα ὁδὸν ἡμερῶν ἀ. Euphro11.3; ἀ. παμπόλλων ἡμερῶν ἱδόν X.*Cyr*.1.1.3; τὸ μέσον ἴσον τῶν ἐσχάτων ἀ. Pl.*Prm*.145b; πλεῖστον ἀ. κατὰ τόπον Arist.*Mete*.363[a]31; ἀ. τὴν ἡμίσειαν διάμετρον Id.*Cael*.293[b]30, etc.

b. *project, extend*, Id.*GA*781[a]11; τὰ ἀπέχοντα *prominent parts*, *PA*655[a]32.

c. *to be distant from* in time, ἀπόσχων τεσσαράκοντα μάλιστα σταδίους μὴ φθάσαι ἐλθών Th.5.3.3; προειπὼν ὅτι οὐδὲ ἐκεῖνος ἀπέχει μακρὰν τῆς τοῦ βίου τελευτῆς Aeschin.1.14.6, ἀπεχούσης δὲ χρόνον ἱκανὸν τῆς .. ἡμέρας D.S.20.110.1.

2. of actions, *to be far from*, ἀπεῖχον τῆς ἐξευρέσιος οὐδὲν ἔλασσον *were* just *as far from* the discovery, Hdt.1.67; τοσοῦτον ἀπέχω τοῦ ποιεῖν τι ὥστε .. Isoc.6.70; τοσούτῳ πλέον ἡμῶν ἀπέχεις τοῦ πιστὰ λέγειν ὅσον .. ib.11.32; ἀπέχει τοῦ μὴ μετ᾽ ὀργῆς [πράττειν] D.21.41; πλεῖστον ἀ. τινός *to be* as *far* as possible *from* doing, X.*Mem*.1.2.62; but τοσοῦτ᾽ ἀπέχει τῶν χορηγῶν so far *is it from the thoughts of* .., D.21.59.

3. generally, *to be far removed from*, πολιτείας, μοναρχίας, Arist.*Pol*.1289[b]2, 1293[a]17; τοῦ μέσου Id.*EN*1109[a]10.

4. *differ from*, οὐδέν τι ἀπεῖχε γαμετῆς γυναικός Hdn.1.16.4.

5. διαφύσιες .. ᾗσιν οὐδὲν ἀπέχει ἀγγεῖα ἔναι nothing *is wanting*, Hp.*de Arte*10.

IV. *to have received*, D.*fr*.23 S., τὴν ἀπόκρισιν Aeschin.2.50; τὸ χρέος ἀ. *receive* payment *in full*, Call.*Epigr*.55; χάριτας ib.51; ἀπέχω in receipts, *BGU*612.2 (i A.D.), etc.; ἀ. τὸν μισθόν Plu.*Sol*.22, Ev.Matt.6.2, al.; καρπὸν ἀ. τῶν πονηθέντων Plu.*Them*.17; ἀ. τὸ μέτριον Id.2.124e.

2. impers., ἀπέχει *it sufficeth, it is enough*, Ev.Marc.14.41, cf. *Anacreont*.15.33.

ἀπεψία, ἡ, (ἄπεπτος) *indigestion*, etc.; δι᾽ ἀπεψίαν Arist.*PA*668[b]8: in pl., Id.*Mete*.381[b]9, Plu.2.127d, Gal.8.34, S.E.*P*.1.131., ἀπεψίαις χρώμενος *IG*4.126.3 (Epid. ii A.D.).

ἀπέψω, Ion. for ἀφέψω.

ἀπέωσε, v. ἀπωθέω.

ἀπεωστόν· ἀπόθητον, Hsch.

ἀπηγενέες· ἀποτεταγμένοι, Id.

ἀπηγέομαι, ἀπήγημα, ἀπήγησις, Ion. for ἀφηγ-.

ἀπηγορέομαι, Med., *defend oneself*, like ἀπολογέομαι, Arist.*Pr*.951[a]23:—Act., *defend*, Simp.*in Cat*.17.2.

ἀπηγορευμα· ἀπολόγημα, Hsch.

ἀπηγορημα, ατος, τό, *defence*, opp. κατηγόρημα, Pl.*Lg*.765b.

ἀπηγορία, Dor. **ἀπαγ-,** ἡ, dub.l. in Pi.*Fr*.122.6 (pl.).

ἀπήδᾰλος, ον, *witout rudder*, Arist.*IA*710[a]8.

ἀπηθέω, *strain off, filter*, Ar.*Ra*.943, Thphr.*HP*9.8.3., also ἀφηθέω (q.v.); cf. ἠθμός.

ἀπηθημα, ατος, τό, *that which is filtered off*, Asclep.ap.Gal.14.142, *Hippiatr*.6, 11.

ἀπηθητέον, *one must strain off*, Dsc.5.88.

ἀπήκει· ἀπέχει, ἢ εἰς ὀξὺ συνάγει, Hsch.

ἀπηκολλύρισεν· ἐν τῷ παραβεβλῆσθαι ἀπέστροφε (Lacon.), Id.

ἀπήκοος, ον, (ἀκοή) *disobedient*, opp. ὑπήκοος, Hsch.

ἀπηκρῑβωμένως, Adv., (ἀπακριβόω) *exactly*, Plu.*Agis*2 (v.l.); *sparingly*, Alex.213.4.

ἄπηκτος, ον, *not capable of being solidified*, Arist.*Mete*.385[b]1, *GA*735[b]30, *HA*520[a]8.

2. *not solid*, θεμέλια Sor.1.47.

ἀπηλγημένως, Adv., (ἀπαλγέω) gloss on **ἀπηλεγέως** Sch.Il.9.309.

ἀπηλεγέω, *neglect* A.R.2.17.

ἀπηλεγέως, Adv. *without caring for anything, outright, bluntly*, Hom. only in phrase μῦθον ἀπηλεγέως ἀποειπεῖν Il.9.309, Od.1.373; ἀ. πεπύθοιτο A.R.4.1469; νίσσετ᾽ ἀπηλεγέως *straightforwards, without looking about* Id.1.785; *strenly*, A.R.4.689; prob. f.l. for ἀνηλ-, Q.S.1.226:—also **ἀπηλεγές**, Nic.*Th*.495, Opp.*C*.2.510. (From ἀλέγω, like νηλεγής, ἀνηλεγής.)

ἀπηλιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, opp. φιληλιαστής, *one who keeps away from the* Ἡλιάα, i.e. an enemy to law, with a play on ἥλιος (*not fond of basking in the sun*), Ar.*Av*.110.

ἀπηλῐθιόομαι, Pass., *become stupid, fatuous*, Dsc.5.17.

ἀπῆλιξ, Ion. for ἀφῆλιξ.

ἀπηλῐώτης (with or without ἄνεμος), ου, ὁ, *east wind*, Hdt.4.22, 7.188, E.*Cyc*.19, Th.3.23; opp. ζέφυρος Arist.*Mete*.363[b]13, cf. *Mu*.394[b]23, *Vent*.973[a]13, al.—The Ion. form ἀπηλιώτης is retained in Att., and appears on the Tower of Andronicus Cyrrhestes, *CIG*518; ἀφηλιώτης on a later table of the winds, *IG*14.1308, and in Latin authors, Catull.26.3, Seneca*QN*5.16.4, Gell.2.22.8.

ἀπηλῐωτικός, ή, όν, *from the quarter of the* ἀπηλιώτης, Arist.*Mete*.364[a]21, *POxy*.985 (i A.D.), Ptol.*Geog*.1.11.1.

ἀπηλλαγμένως, adv. *in a way which is free from*, ὀργῆς ἀ. ἐπιψηφίζειν J.*AJ*17.124, Alcin.*Intr*.p.164.15 H.

ἀπηλλάζεις· ἀπηλλαγμένος ἔσῃ, Hsch.

ἀπήμαντος, ον, *free from harm* Od.19.282; *free from sorrow* or *misery*, Hes.*Th*.955, Simon.526.3 P., ἀ. βίοτος Pi.*O*.8.87, A.*Ag*.378 (lyr.); in later prose, *IStraton*.10.18 (Panamara, i B.C.), Sopat.Rh.8.264.27 W.

II. Act., *unharming*, σθένος Id.*Supp*.576 (lyr.); of snakes, Nic.*Th*.492. Adv. -τως Tz. ad Lyc.886.

ἀπήμβροτον, v. ἀφαμαρτάνω.

ἀπημελημένως, Adv., (ἀπαμελέω) *carelessly*, Procop.*Vand*.1.4, al.

ἀπήμιος, ὁ, *averter of ill*, Ζεύς Paus.1.32.2.

ἀπημονια, ἡ, = sq., Call.*Jov*.92.

ἀπημοσύνη, ἡ, *freedom from harm, safety*, Thgn.758, *IG*12(5).215 (Paros).

2. *harmlessness*, Opp.*H*.2.647.

ἀπήμων, ον, gen. -ονος, (πῆμα) like ἀπήμαντος, *unharmed, unhurt*, ἀδάκρυτος καὶ ἀ. Il.1.415, al. σὺν νηυσὶν ἀπήμονες ἦλθον Ἀχαιοί Od.4.487; νόστος ἀ ib.519, cf. νῆες ἀπήμονες Opp.*H*.5.676; ὄλβος Pi.*Pae*.9.8; μοῖρα A.R.1.422; *without sorrow* or *care*, ἀ. κραδία κᾶδος ἀμφ᾽ ἀλλότριον Pi.*N*.1.54, cf. *P*.10.22: c. gen., ἀ.πάσης οἰζύος A.*Eu*.893.— Rare in Prose, as Hdt.1.42, 4.179, Pl.*Phdr*.248c, Ph.1.393.

II. Act., *doing no harm*: hence, *kindly, propitious*, οὖρον ἀπήμονά τε λιαρόν τε Od.7.266, cf. 12.167, πόντος Hes.*Op*.670; ὕπνον ἀπήμονά τε λιαρόν τε Il.14.164; μῦθος 13.748; πομποί Od.8.566; *without hostile intent*, A.*Supp*.186; πλοῦς νεῶν ἀ. *free from harm to* them, E.*IA*1575.

ἀπηναῖος, α, ον, *belonging to a wagon*, ὀρῆες Call.*fr*.85.5 Pf.

ἀπήνεια, ἡ, (ἀπηνής) *rudeness, discourtesy*, Thphr.*Char*.15.1: in pl., A.R.2.1202.

2. *stiffness*, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.23.56, Sor.1.44.

ἀπήνμος, ον, (ἄνεμος) *without wind*, D.Chr.6.33, *AB*424; ἀ. λιμήν Poll.1.100.

ἀπήνη [ᾰ], ἡ, *four-wheeled wagon*, drawn by mules, ἡμίονοι ἕλκον τετράκυκλον ἀπήνην Il.24.324, cf. Od.6.57 with 69,72,73.,82; much the same as ἅμαξα, cf. Il.24.266 with 324, Od.6.72 with 73: of a *racing-car*, drawn by mules, ἡμιόνοις ξεστᾷ τ᾽ ἀπήνᾳ Pi.*P*.4.94, cf. *O*.5.3, Arist.*Fr*.568; ἦν γὰρ δὴ ἀπήνη .. ἡμιόνους ἀνθ᾽ ἵππων ἔχουσα Paus.5.9.2.

2. later, any *car* or *chariot*, A.*Ag*.906, S.*OT*753; ἀ. πωλική ib.803; *war-chariot*, Str.4.5.2;, *state chariot*, poet. symbol of the *sella curulis*, καθαρῆς μετὰ μόχθον ἀ[π]ήνης *IEphes*.1310, cf. καπάνα.

3. metaph., *any conveyance*, ναΐα ἀ. *ship*, E.*Med*.1123; πλωταῖς ἀπήνησι *Lyr.Adesp*.117 (= *Trag.Adesp*.142); τετραβάμονος ὡς ὑπ᾽ ἀπήνας, of the Trojan horse;, E.*Tr*.517 (lyr.).

4. metaph., like ζεῦγος, *pair*, e.g. of brothers, ἀ. ὁμόπτερος Id.*Ph*.329 (lyr.).

5. in pl., the *alae nasi*, Poll.2.80.

ἀπηνής, ές, Ep. Adj. *ungentle, rough, hard*, of persons, Il.1.340; ὅτι τοι νόος ἐστὶν ἀ. 16.35, cf. Od.18.381; θυμὸς ὑπερφίαλος καὶ ἀ. Il.15.94; μῦθον ἀπηνέα τε κρατερόν τε ib.202. cf. Od.18.381, al.; ὃς μὲν ἀπηνὴς αὐτὸς ἔῃ καὶ ἀπηνέα εἰδῇ *cruel* himself and full of *cruel thoughts*, 19.329.—Rare in Att. (never in Trag.), ὅπως τοῖς ἔξωθεν μηδὲν δείξειαν ἀπηνές Ar.*Nu*.974 (anap.); ἀπηνές τι εἰπεῖν Pl.*Phdr*.257b (but ἀπηχές (q.v.) Hermias ad loc.), cf. *Lg*.950b, Call.*Iamb*.1.257; freq. in later Prose, as Onos.42.23, Phld.*D*.3.*Fr*.69, D.S.9.24, Plu.2.678b, 970c, Luc.*Nec*.18; τὸ ἐς ἀλλήλους ἀ. Procop.*Goth*.4.35: Comp. -έστερος J.*BJ*5.7.4, Adam.2.44: Sup. -έστατος Ael.*NA*3.26; τοῖς φίλοις J.*BJ*1.24.8. Adv. -νῶς D.Chr.32.53, Plu.2.19b; πρὸς φίλους ἀπηνῶς ζῆν ib.525d: Comp. -έστερον J.*AJ*11.6.9.

II. in physical sense, σπλὴν ἀ. *hard*, Aret.*SD*1.14, cf. 2.12; *unpleasant to taste*, *CA*1.5. (Cf. προσ-ηνής, Goth. *ansts* 'favour')

ἀπῆνθον, Dor. aor. 2 of ἀπέρχομαι, Theoc.2.84, al.

ἀπηνόφρων, ον, gen. ονος, *harsh-minded*, Sch.A.*Pr*.159.

ἀπηξία, ἡ, (πήγνυμι) *want of solidity, liability to flux*, σώματος Ptol.*Tetr*.204; *incapacity for solidification*, Ar.Byz.*Epit*.15.9.

ἀπηόριος, α, ον, = sq., *hanging*, of branches, *AP*9.71.

ἀπήορος, Dor. **ἀπάορος** ον, (ἀείρω) *hanging on high, far distant* ἀστέρες οὔτε τι πολλὸν ἀ. οὔτε μάλ᾽ ἐγγύς Arat.396: c. gen., ἀπάορος ἐχθρῶν *aloof from* them, Pi.*P*.8.86.

ἀπηρεμέω, *take a thorough rest*, Sor.1.80, Orib.*Fr*.74.

ἀπηρής, ές, = ἄπηρος, *unharmed*, A.R.1.888 (ap.*EM*122.4; ἀπήμοσιν codd.), v.l. A.R.1.556 (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.7).

ἀπήρῑνος, ον, (πηρίν) *without scrotum*, restored (for ἀπύρηνος) by Coraës in Archestr.8.9.

ἄπηρος, ον, ***unmaimed***, Hdt.1.32, *AP*7.110 (D.L.), Suid. s.v. ἄπηρα.

ἀπηρτημέως, Adv., (ἀπαρτάω) *consistently with*, τινί Plu.2.105e, (v.l.).

II. *discontinuously*, of hymns, μὴ ἀπηρτημένως ἀλλὰ συνεχῶς πλάττειν Men.Rh.341.20 R.-W, ἀ. ἔχειν to be *discontinuous*, M.Ant.4.45, (codd.).

ἀπηρτισμένως, Adv., (ἀπαρτίζω) *adequately, completely*, D.H.1.90; *precisely*, Procl.*Hyp*.4.80.

ἀπηρυθριᾱκότως, v. ἀπερυθριάω.

ἀπήρωτος, ον, *intact, unimpaired*, Thphr.*CP*3.5.1, Gal.5.234. Adv. -ωτί Theognost.*Can*.159.

ἀπήτρια, Dor. for ἠπ-, Hsch.

ἀπηύρων ας, α, v. sub ἀπούρας.

ἀπήχεια, ἡ, *discord, enmity*, Lys.*Fr*.88: **ἀπηχία,** Phryn.*PS*p.25 B.

ἀπήχέω, *sound back, re-echo*, Arist.*Pr*.899[a]24, 918[a]35.

2. *cause to ring out* or *resound*, φωνάς Arr.*Epict*.2.17.8, Ph.1.693, 2.44.

II. *to be out of tune*, Phryn.*PS*p.25 B., Suid.;

ἀπήχημα ατος, τό, *echo* (in quot(s)., fig.) Pl.*Ax*.366c, ὕψος μεγαλοφροσύνης ἀπήχημα Longin.9.2, ἔτι γὰρ ἀπήχημα φέρουσι τῆς ἐκεῖ ζωῆς Procl.*in Alc*.p.99 C., p.135 C.

2. Medic., *fracture from contre-coup*, Sor.*Fract*.8, Paul.Aeg.6.90.2 (137.10 H.).

ἀπηχής, ές, (ἦχος) *discordant*, v.l. in Pl.*Phdr*.257b (Hermias), cf. Aristid.*Or*.29(40).8. Luc.*Vit.Auct*.10; *out of tune with* one's surroundings, Alciphr.3.70.

ἀπήχησις, εωσ, ἡ, *echo*: metaph. of *posthumous fame*, M.Ant.4.3.

2. *sounding, resonance*, φωνῆς, πνεύματος, D.T.629.26, Gal.19.380, cf. Phlp.*in Ph*.47.1 (pl.).

ἀπηχθημένως, Adv., (ἀπεχθάνομαι) *hostilely*, Philostr.*VA*7.36.

ἀπήωρος, ον, *high in air*, ἀ. δ᾽ ἔσαν ὄζοι Od.12.435; cf. ἀπήορος

Ἀπία γῆ, v. sub ἄπιος (B).

Ἀπιακός, ή, όν, *of Apis*, ἄρτοι *PSI*4.425.40 (iii B.C.); cf. Ἀ. ἄρτος· Μεμφιτικός, Hsch.

ἀπῐάλλω, fut. -ιαλῶ Hsch., Dor. for ἀποπέμπω, Th.5.77; μεγάλου δ᾽ ἀπὸ χεῖρας ἴαλλε *keep* them *off*, Archestr.*Fr*.29.

ἀπίαλος, Dor. for ἠπ-, Hsch.

ἀπῐάπτω, *tear away*, only in tmesi, ὁπόσων ἀπὸ θυμον ἴαπτε Q.S.1.9.

ἀπίαστος, ον, *not to be caught*, Hsch. s.v. ἄναπτος.

ἀπιᾶτον, τό, *wine flavoured with celery*, *Gp*.8.30, Alex.Trall.10.

Ἀπῐδᾰνῆες, οἱ, *Peloponnesians*, Call.*Jou.*14, A.R.4.263, Rhian.13.

ἀπιδέα, ἡ, *pear-tree*, *Gp*.10.3.6 (ἀππ- codd.).

ἀπίδιον, τό, Dim. of ἄπιον, *pear*, Sch.Od.7.115 codd., Alex.Trall.*Febr*.3.

Ἀπιεῖον, τό, *the temple of Apis*, *OGI*90.33 (Rosetta).

ἀπίεστος [ῐ], ον, (πιέζω) *incompressible*, Arist.*Mete*.385[a]15, 386[b]8, Thphr.*Lap*.8.

ἀπίθᾰνος [ῐ], ον, *incredible, unlikely*, Pl.*Lg*.663e, Arist.*Po*.1461[b]12; φαντασίαι *Stoic*.2.25: Comp. ἔτι -ώτερον εἰ .. Str.1.2.22.

2. of persons, *not to be trusted* or *relied on*, πρός τι in a matter, Aeschin.2.3.

b. *unpersuaded, unconvinced*, ἀ. ἂν εἴη Pl.*Prm*.133c.

II. *not having confidence* to do a thing, *c*. inf., Plu.*Nic*.3.

III. *not persuasive, unconvincing*, λόγος Pl.*Phdr*.265b, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1406[b]14, 1408[b]22; ὁρίζειν τὸν ἀριθμὸν ἀπίθανον Ael.*Tact*.8.1; ἀ. λέγειν, of persons, Plu.2.812e, cf. 819c; ἀ. ζωγράφος Luc.*Ind*.22; ἀ. ἐν τῇ ὑποκρίσει Id.*Pseudol*.16, ἀπίθανος ἐν τῷ λαλεῖν Men.*Dysc.*;145. Adv. -νως *not persuasively, coarsely, rudely*, Isoc.5.26, D.H.*Lys*.17, Epicur.*Ep*.2 p.35 U., etc.

ἀπῐθᾰνότης, ητος, ἡ, *improbability*, αἰτίας Aeschin.2.64, J.*Ap*.1.34.

ἀπῐθέω, (είθω) Ep. form of ἀπειθέω, *c*. dat., freq. in Hom. usu. with neg., οὐκ ἀπίθησε μύθῳ he *disobeyed* not the words, Il.1.220, cf. 6.102, al.: abs., ib.16.458: once *c*. gen., οὐδ᾽ ἀπίθησε θεὰ .. ἀγγελιάων *h.Cer*.448: used in S.*Ph*.1447 (anap.).

II. *fail to persuade*, οὐδ᾽ ἀπίθησέ νιν (Ϝιν Herm.) Pi.*P*.4.36.

ἀπῐθής, ές, poet. for ἀπειθής 1, *AP*5.86 (Rufin); for ἀπειθής II, *lacking in persuasion*, Timo 26.

ἀπῑθύνω, = ἀπευθύνω, of setting bones, in pf. Pass., Hp.*Fract*.7; of drawing lines, *AP*6.67 (Jul. Aegypt.); ἀ. τῆς ὄφιος τὰ διάστροφα Aret.*CA*1.5.

ἄπικες, οἱ, Lat. *apices, conical hats*, τᾶς καλουμένας ἄπικας ἐπικείμενοι ταῖς κεφαλαῖς D.H.2.70.

ἀπικμάω, *winnow*, σῖτον Thphr.*CP*4.16.2.

ἄπικρος, ον, *not bitter*, τῷ ἤθει Arist.*VV*1250[a]42, cf. Ptol.*Tetr*.158, (v.l.); app. *without sting, ineffectual*, γένηται καὶ ἀσθενὴς καὶ ἄπικρος *SEG*35.223.7 (tab.defix., Athens, iii A.D.).

ἀπικρόχολος, ον, *free from bitter bile*, Hsch.

ἀπίλητος, ον, (πῖλέω) *not to be pressed close*, i.e. either *incompressible* or *elastic*, Arist.*Mete*.385[a]17, 387[a]16.

ἀπίλλω, *exclude* Lys.10.18 (nisi leg. ἀπείλλ-).

ἀπίμελος, ον, (πῑμελή) *without fat, not fat*, Diocl.*Fr*.136, Arist.*HA*519[b]8, *PA*675[b]11, al.: Comp. -ώτερος ib.672[a]23: Sup. -ώτατος *HA*520[a]19.

ἀπῐνής, ές, (πίνος) *without dirt, clean*, Ath.14.661d.

ἀπῐνόω, (ἀπινής) *clean*, Hsch. (Pass.).

ἀπῐνύσσω, (πινυτός) *lack understanding*, δοκέεις δέ μοι οὐκ ἀπινύσσειν Od.5.342, 6.258; κῆρ ἀπινύσσων, of one *lying senseless*, Il.15.10; cf. Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. **ἀπινυτέω.**

ἀπινύτως, Adv. *unwisely*, Hsch. s.v. ἀπινύσσων.

ἄπιξις, εως, ἡ, Ion. for ἄφιξις.

ἀπιοειδής, ές,, φύλλα *like those of the pear-tree*, Thphr.*HP*3.10.3, cf. Gal.19.137.

ἀπιομήδης, ες, (= ἠπιο-), *having kindly purposes*, rest. in Pi.*Pae*.7.7 (Pap. ἀπιομ[ήδ]ει).

ἄπιον, τό, (ἄπιος A) *pear*, Pl.*Lg*.845b, Theoc.7.120, Thphr.*CP*6.14.4.

II. Lat. *apium*, Paul.Aeg.7.4; written ἄποιον in Orib.*fr*.52.

ἄπιος (A), [ᾰ], ἡ, *pear-tree, Pyrus communis*, Arist.*HA*552[b]2, Thphr.*HP*1.3.3, *CP*1.15.1, Dsc.1.116, Gal.11.834.

2. = ἄπιον, *pear*, Ar.*Fr*.569.3; ἀπ᾽ Εὐβοίας ἀπίους Hermipp.63.17, Alex.33, Gal.6.603.

II. *Euphorbia Apios, tuberous spurge*, Thphr.*HP*9.9.5, Dsc.4.175.

III. = ἀστράγαλος, Ps.-Dsc.4.61.

ἄπιος (B), η, ον, *far away, far off, distant*, τηλόθεν ἐξ ἀπίης γαίης Il.1.270, 3.49, Od.16.18, cf. S.*OC*1685.

II. Ἄπιος, α, ον, *Apian*, i.e. *Peloponesian*, said (in this sense) to be derived from Ἆπις, Apis, a mythical king of Argos, A.*Supp*.260, cf. Paus.2.5.7; Ἀπία γῆ, Ἀπία χθών, or Ἀπία alone, *the Peloponnese*, esp. *Argolis*, A.*Ag*.256, S.*OC*1303, Ath.14.650b, etc.; cf. Ἀπίς prob. in A.R.4.1564. [The former word has ᾰ, the latter ᾱ; yet S.*OC*1685 uses signf. I with ᾱ, and later Ep. Poets have signf. II with ᾰ, cf. Rhian.13.] (Commonly derived from ἀπό, as ἀντίος; from ἀντί; and Hsch. expl. ἐξ ἀπίης γαίης by ἀλλοτρίας ἢ ξένης ἢ μακρὰν οὔσης, cf. Str.8.6.9.)

ἀπῑπόω, *press* the juice *from* anything, Hdt.2.94.

Ἆπις, ιδος, εως, and Ion. ιος, ὁ, *Apis*, a bull worshipped in Egypt, Hdt.2.153, etc. (dat. Ἄπι); in Syria, *SEG*31.1383 (dat. -ιδι, ii A.D.).

2. a mythical king of Argos, v. ἄπιος (B) II.

II. Ἀπίς, = Ἀπία γῆ, Theoc.25.183, prob. in A.R.4.1564.

ἀπῐαόω, *make equal*, αὐτὸν ἀ. τοῖς κλιντῆρσιν, in reference to Procrustes, Plu.*Thes*.11, cf. Luc.*Pr.Im*.13:—Pass., *to be made equal*, τῇ ἀξίῃ τῶν φορτίων *to* their value, Hdt.4.196, cf. Sch.Il.*Oxy*.1086 i 22 (in form ἀφ-).

ἀπίσσωτος, ον, (πισσόω) *unpitched*, ἄγγη Str.11.10.1, cf. Dsc.1.71 (interpol.).

ἀπιστεύω, incorrect form for sq., ἀ. εἰ .. *POxy*.237^{v}5 (ii A.D.).

ἀπιστέω, fut. Pass. ἀπιστηθήσομαι D.S.32.10, but ἀπιστήομαι in pass. sense, Pl.*R*.45cc:—*to be* ἄπιστος, and so:

I. *disbelieve, distrust*, ἐγὼ τὸ μὲν οὔ ποτ᾽ ἀπίστεον Od.13.339; τύχην ἀ. E.*Alc*.1130; πάντα Ar.*Ec*.775, cf. Th.7.28 (s.v.l.), X.*Ages*.5.6, 8.7:—Pass., πὴν γνῶσιν τοῦ οἰκείου ἀπιστεῖσθαι *was distrusted*, i.e. on one could be sure of knowing, Th.7.44; ἀ. ἐν μαρτυρίαις Antipho 2.2.7; ἐπειδὰν γνῶσιν ἀπιστούμενοι, οὐ φιλοῦσι τοὺς ἀπιστοῦντας X.*Cyr*.7.2.17, cf. *Hier*.4.1; ὑπό τῆς πατρίδος Id.*Smp*.4.29, cf. Pl.*Plt*.271b, Isoc.5.49:—but mostly,

2. *c*. dat. pers., κρατέουσιν Emp.5.1, cf. Th.8.83, Pl.*Prt*.319b, etc.: so *c*. dat. rei, τῷ χρησμῷ Hdt.1.158; πῶς ἀπιστήσω λόγοις; S.*Ph*.1350, cf. Th.6.86; ἀ. τῇ ἐξ αὑτῶν ξυνέσει Id.3.37; τοῖς ἰάμασιν *IG*4.951.24 (Epid.); ἡμῖν αὐτοῖς Arist.*EN*1112^{b}10; ἀ. τινί τι *disbelieve* one in a thing, Hdt.3.122; περί τινος Id.4.96; οἷς ἠπίστησαν ἔχειν .. whom they *suspected of* having, Plb.4.18.8.

3. *c*. inf., οὐδέν σ᾽ ἀπιστῶ καὶ δὶς οἰμῶξαι I nothing *doubt* that .., S.*Aj*.940; ἀ. μὴ γενέσθαι τι *to doubt* that it could be, Th.1.10; ἀπιστοῦντες αὐτὸν μὴ ἥξειν Id.2.101, cf. 4.40, Pl.*Plt*.301c, *R*.555a; also ἀ. μὴ οὐκ ἐπιστήμη ᾖ ἡ ἀρετή Id.*Men*.89d; ἀ. πῶς .. *Phd*.73b; ἀ. εἰ .. *APl*.4.52 (Phil.), Ph.2.555; ὅτι .. Pl.*Men*.89d; ὡς *R*.450c:—Pass., τὸ ἐπιτήδευμα ἀπιστεῖται μὴ συνατὸν εἶναι it *is not believed* to be possible, Id.*Lg*.839c, cf. *Chrm*.168e.

4. abs., *to be incredulous*, Hdt.8.94, cf. Ev.Marc.16.16, etc.; νᾶφε καὶ μέμνασ᾽ ἀπιστεῖν Epich.250; ἐπὶ τοῖς λεγομένοις Ph.2.92.

II. = ἀπειθέω, *disobey*, Antipho *fr*.21. τινί Hdt.6.108, freq. in Trag. and Pl., A.*Pr*.640, S.*Ant*.381 (lyr.), *Tr*.1183, 1224, Pl.*Ap*.29c, al.: abs., *to be disobedient*, τοῖς ἀπιστοῦσιν τάδε *in* these things, S.*Ant*.219, cf. 656; ἢν δ᾽ ἀπιστῶσι but if they *refuse to comply*, E.*Supp*.389, cf. Pl.*Lg*.941c.

2. *to be faithless*, εἰ ἡμεῖς ἀπιστοῦμεν, ἐκεῖνος πιστὸς μένει 2Ep.Tim.2.13.

3. νεκρὸς τὸν θάνατον ἀπιστούμενος *belying* death, Polem.*Call*.55.

III. τὸ σῶμ᾽ οὐκ ἀπιστήσω χθονί, i.e. I *will* not *hesitate to commit* it .., E.*Heracl*.1024; τούτῳ ἠπίστησεν ἀποθανοῦσαν ἑαυτὴν ἐπιτρέψαι Lys.31.21.

ἀπιστητέον, *one must mistrust, disbelieve*, *c*. dat., Plb.4.41.8; of persons, Str.8.4.10, etc.; ἀ. ἡμῖν περί .. Hp.*Cord*.2.

ἀπιστητικός, ή, όν, *incredulous*, M.Ant.1.6.

ἀπιστία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *unbelief, distrust*, πίστεις .. δμῶς καὶ ἀπιστίαι ὤλεσαν ἄνδρας beliefs and *disbeliefs*, Hes.*Op*.372; πίστει χρήματ᾽ ἄλεσσα, ἀπιστίῃ δ᾽ ἐσάωσα Thgn.831 [ῑ]; τῶν θείων τὰ πολλὰ ἀπιστίῃ διαφυγγάνει μὴ γινώσκεσθαι Heraclit.86, cf. Pl.*Grg*.493c; τοῖσι παρεοῦσι ἀ. πολλὴ ὑπεκέχυτο Hdt.3.66, cf. 2.152; ὑπὸ ἀπιστίης Id.3.153, al.; ὑπὸ ἀ. μὴ γενέσθαι τι from *disbelief* that .., Id.1.68; ἀ. πρὸς ἑαυτόν *lack of* self-*confidence*, Th.8.66; ἀπιστίᾳ λόγους ἐνδέχεσθαι E.*Ion*1606; πέφευγε τοὔπος ἐξ ἀπιστίας A.*Ag*.268; ἀπιστίαν ἔχειν περί τινος to be *in doubt*, Pl.*Phd*.107b; σώφρων ἀ. E.*Hel*.1617; πρὸς -ίαν τοῦ κατηγόρου to *discredit* him, Arist.*Rh*.1398^{a}10; ἡ ἀ. ἡ πρὸς ἀλλήλους Id.*Pol*.1297^{a}4; ἀ. ἡ καθ᾽ αὑτοῦ Longin.38.2; πρός τι Pl.*Sph*.258c.

2. of things, τὰ εἰρημένα ἐς ἀ. πολλὴν ἀπῖκται Hdt.1.193; πολλὰς ἀπιστίας ἔχει it admits of many *doubts*, Pl.*R*.450c; ὁ λόγος εἰς ἀ. καταπίπτει Id.*Phd*.88d; καταβαλεῖν τινὰ εἰς ἀ. ib.*c*. ἀ. παρέχειν ib.86e (interpol.); ἀτοπία καὶ ἀπιστία *incredibility*, Isoc.17.48; ταῦτ᾽ ἀπιστίαν ἔχει D.10.44; (σημεῖον) τεράστιόν τε καὶ βροτοῖς ἀπιστία *source of disbelief*, Ezek.*Exag*.91 S.

II. *want of faith, faithlessness*, θνήσκει δὲ πίστις βλαστάνει δ᾽ ἀ. S.*OC*611; *treachery*, And.3.2, X.*An*.2.5.21; βλέπειν ἀπιστίαν Eup.309.

ἄποστος, ον

I. Pass., *not to be trusted*, and so:

1. of persons and their acts, *not trusty, faithless*, ὑπερφίαλοι καὶ ἄ. Il.3.106; θεοῖσίν τ᾽ ἐχθρὲ καὶ ἀνθρώποισιν ἄπιστε Thgn.601; ἄ. ὡς γυναικεῖον γένος E.*IT*1298; ἄ. ληίστορες *Sammelb*.4309.14 (iii B.C.); δολοπλοκίαι Thgn.226; ἄ. ποιειν τινά *mistrusted*, Hdt.8.22, cf. 9.98; τὰ ἑαυτοῦ πιστὰ ἀ. ποιεῖν X.*An*.2.4.7; ἄπιστος ἑταιρείας λιμήν S.*Aj*.683; θράσει ἀ. ἐπαιρόμενος by *untrustworthy, groundless* confidence, Th.1.120; *shifty, unreliable*, Pl.*Lg*.775d; ὦτα .. ἀπιστότερα ὀφθαλμῶν *less trustworthy*, Hdt.1.8;

2. of reports and the like, *incredible*, dub. in Archil.74.5, cf. Pi.*O*.1.31, Hdt.3.80; τέρας A.*Pr*.832; ἄ. καὶ πέρα κλύειν Ar.*Av*.418; ἄ. ἐνόμιζον εἰ .. Ph.2.556; τὸ ἐλπίδων ἄ. *undreamed of* even in hope, S.*Ph*.868: Comp. -ότερος λόγος Aeschin.3.59: Sup., πίστις ἀπιστοτάτη And.1.67, cf. Pl.*Ep*.314b.

II. Act., *mistrustful, incredulous, suspicious*, θυμὰς δέ τοι αἰὲν ἄ. Od.14.150; ἄ. πρὸς Φίλιππον *distrustful* towards him, D.19.27; ἄ. εἶ .. σαυτῷ you do *not believe* what you say yourself, Pl.*Ap*.26e; ἤθη ἄ. Id.*Lg*.705a; τὸ ἄ., = ἀπιστία, Th.8.66; δούλοις πῶς οὐκ ἄπιστον; Gorg.*Pal*.11.

b. in *NT*, *unbelieving*, 1Ep.Cor.6.6, al.

2. *disobedient, disloyal*, S.*Fr*.627: *c*. gen., A.*Th*.876; ἔχειν ἄπιστον .. ἀναρχίαν πόλει, i.e. ἀναρχίαν ἔχειν ἀπειθοῦσαν τῇ πόλει, ib.1035, cf. E.*IT*1476.

III. Adv. ἀπίστως:

1. Pass., *beyond belief*, ἀ. ἐπὶ τὸ μυθῶδες ἐκνενικηκότα Th.1.21; οὐκ ἀ. not *incredibly*, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1438^{a}22, 1438^{b}2.

2. Act., *distrustfully, suspiciously*, Th.3.83; ἀ. τινὰ διαθεῖναι D.20.22.

b. *treacherously*, Ph.1.516.

ἀπιστοσύνη, ἡ, = ἀπιστία E.*Med*.422 (lyr.).

ἀπιστούντως, Adv. = ἀπίστως 2, Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.7.

ἀπιστόφῐλος, ον, *loving unbelief*, Orac.ap.Phleg.*Mir*.10.

ἀπισχναίνω, *make lean* or *thin*, Philem.98.7, Arist.*HA*574^{b}6.

ἀπισχναντέον, *one must make thin*, Id.*Pr*.865^{a}37.

ἀπισχνόω, in Pass., *shrink*, Hp.*Int*.3, Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.8, cf. Sor.1.53.

ἀπισχῡρίζομαι, *oppose firmly, give a flat denial*, πρός τινα Th.1.140. cf. Plu.*Per*.31; πρὸς τὰς ἡδονάς Id.*Agis* 4, al.; *hold out against*, πρὸς δίψος Them.*Or*.11.149c.

II. *set oneself to affirm, maintain* a thing, ib.28.342c, Eust.1278.53, etc.

III. *cling firmly*, of the λεπάς, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.1096.

ἀπισξῡριστικῶς, Adv. *positively*, Eust.1861.41.

ἀπίσχω, = ἀπέχω, *keep off, hold off*, Od.11.95; χεῖρας ἔργου J.*BJ*1.7.3.

ἀπίσωσις [πῐ], εως, ἡ, *equalization*, Nicom.*Ar*.1.23; as a rhetorical figure, coupled with παρίσωσις, Poll.4.27 (pl.); εἰς τὴν ἀφίσωσιν τῶν μερῶν *PDura*19.14 (i A.D.).

ἀπῐτέον, (ἄπειμι B) *one must go away*, Hp.*Ep*.13, X.*An*.5.3.1, Amphis1, Luc.*Herm*.82.

ἀπίτευτος, ον, *unwatered*, *BCH*21.554 (Thesp.); cf. πιτεύω.

ἀπίτης [ῑ], (sc. οἶνος), ου, ὁ (ἄπιον) *perry*, Dsc.5.24, *Gp*.8.5 (ἀππ-).

ἀπῐτητέον, pl. έα, = ἀπιτέον, Luc.*Lex*.2.

ἀπῐ́τῡρος, ον, *free from husks*, κριθαί Hsch. s.v. ἀτυπῆδες (ἀτυπίδες *La*.).

ἀπιχθυόομαι, Pass., *to become a fish*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69.

ἄπιχθυς, υ, *eating no fish*, Ar.*Fr*.564 (= E.*Fr*.366).

2. Subst., *paltry little fish*, Eust.1720.24.

ἀπίων [ῐ], ον, gen. ονος, *not fat*, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.4.120e, Aret.*CD*1.5.

ἀπλᾰγιάστως, Adv., (πλαγιάζω) *not obliquely*, Eust.1229.41.

ἄπλαγκτος [λᾰ], ον, = ἀπλανής, Nonn.*D*.4.313.

ἁπλαῖ, v. sub ἁπλοῦς.

ἀπλακέω, ἀπλακία, etc., v. sub ἀμπλακέω, etc.

ἀπλάκουντος [λᾰ], ον, *without cakes*, Pl.Com.113.

ἀπλάνεια [λᾰ], ἡ, *constancy, unchangeableness*, Suid.

ἀπλάνῆ· πολλά (Cypr.), Hsch.

ἀπλάνής, ές, *not wandering, steady, fixed*, Pl.*Plt*.288a, al.: *c*. gen., ἀπλανὲς ἀπηργάσατο ἐκείνων [κινήσεων] made it *free from* their *influence*, Id.*Ti*.34a.

2. Astron. of stars, *fixed*, opp. *planets*, ib. 40b, cf. Arist.*Mete*.343b9, Metaph.1073b10, Arat.461, *AP*9.25 (Leon.); ἡ ἀ. σφαῖρα *Corp.Herm*.2.6.

II. of a line, *straight*, *AP*6.65 (Paul. Sil.).

III. *unwavering*, θεωρία Epicur.*Ep*.3 p.62 U.

2. *not erring*, S.E.*M*.7.195, Longin.2.2 (Sup.), etc. Adv. -νῶς *without going astray*, Max.Tyr.5.2; *accurately*, Alciphr.3.59.

ἀπλάνησία, ἡ, *freedom from error*, S.E.*M*.7.394.

ἀπλάνητος, ον, *that cannot go astray* or *err*, LxxJb.12.20, Babr.50.20, *POxy*.237 vi 30 (ii A.D.).

ἄπλαντα· ῥυπαρά, Hsch. (leg. ἄπλυντα).

ἀπλαστία, ἡ, *sincerity*, Pl.*Def*.412e.

ἄπλαστος, ον, *not capable of being moulded*, Arist.*Mete*.385a15.

2. *not moulded*: hence, *natural, unaffected*, φρόνημα, εὔνοια, προθυμία, ἦθος, etc., Plu.*Aem*.37, *Vit.Philonid*.p.10 C., Them.*Or*.4.56d, etc.; of persons, LxxGe.25.27, Ceb.20. Adv. -τως *naturally, without disguise*, γελᾶν Pl.*Ep*.319b codd.; αὐλεῖν Thphr.*HP*4.11.4; λέγειν D.H.*Rh*.10.11; ἀποκρίνεσθαι Ael.*VH*9.27.

3. *not feigned*: hence, *true*, opp. *mythical*, Plu.2.16c,62c.

4. *not fully shapen, unformed*, Ph.2.317.

II. app. = ἄπλατος, (w. which it frequently coexists as a variant), Hes.*Th*.151, *Op*.148.

ἀπλᾰτής, ές, *without breadth*, γραμμή Arist.*APr*.49b36; μῆκος ἀ., opp. πλάτος ἔχον, Id.*Top*.143b14, Euc. in *PMich*. III143.3: metaph., Gal.7.410; ἀ. ὑγίεια *without latitude*, i.e. variation, Id.6.28. Adv. -τῶς Iamb.*in Nic*.p.56 P.

ἄπλᾱτος, Dor. and Trag. for Ep. ἄπλητος (q.v.), ον, (πελάζω) *unapproachable*, always with a notion of *terrible, monstrous*, Hes.*Op*.148, Th.151; ἄ. πῦρ Pi.*P*.1.21, cj. for ἄπληστος in A.*Pr*.371; ὀφίων κεφαλαί, Τυφών, Pi.*P*.12.9, *Fr*.93; Ἔχιδνα B.5.62, cf. 12.51; θρέμμα S.*Tr*.1093; αἶσαId.*Aj*.256 (lyr.); ἄπλατον ἀξύμ-βλητον ἐξεθρεψάμην Id.*Fr*.387.—In many places ἄπλαστος is a v.l., Id.*Aj*.256; cf. ἄπληστος.

2. = ἄπλετος, χρόνου μῆκος Archestr.59.9; σταδίων *EG*1613 P. (Posidipp.); κυφέκη *Com.Adesp*.620; ἄπλατοι ὅσοι Phld.*Rh*.1.3 S., al.; γάλα Diog.Oen.39, cf. Epicur.*Nat*.11.154.14, Phld.*Oec*.p.41 J., Porph.*Abst*.1.55; cf. ἄπλητος.

ἀπλέητον· ἀπροσπέλαστον, Hsch.

ἀπλεκής, ές, = sq., Nonn.*D*.42.87.

ἄπλεκτος, ον, *unplaited*, χαίτη *AP*7.412 (Alc. Mess.), *Epigr.Gr*.790.8 (Dyme).

ἀπλεόναστος, ον, *without an extra letter*, Eust.947.16.

ἀπλεονέκτητος, ον, *free from avarice*, Chaerem.ap.Porph.*Abst*.4.6.

2. *without excess*, *Theol.Ar*.34.

ἀπλετομεγέθης, ες, *immensely great*, λίθος Sch.A.R.3.41.

ἄπλετος, ον, *boundless, immense*, ἠέρος ὕφος Emp.17.18; αὐγή Id.135; δόξα Pi.*I*.4.(3).11; βάρος S.*Tr*.982, ἰχθύες A.R.1.574; also found in Prose, χρυσὸς ἄ. Hdt.1.14, 50, al.; ἅλες, ὕδωρ, 4.53, 8.12; οἰμωγή 6.58; μάχη Pl.*Sph*.246c; ἄ. καὶ ἀμήχανον [χρόνου πλῆθος] Id.*Lg*.676b; ἐν χρπνου μήκεσιν ἀπλέτοις ib.683a; χιών X.*An*.4.4.11; πλῆθος Arist.*GA*755b26; ποταμοὶ ἄπλετοι τὸ μέγεθος Id.*Mete*.355b23; ῥαφανίδες ἄ. τὸ πάχος Id.*Pr*.924a27; θόρυβος Plb.1.50.3, al.; φύσις Plot.5.5.6; δύναμις 4.8.6.

ἄπλευρος, ον, *without sides* or *ribs*, ἄ. στῆθος *narrow* chest, Arist.*Phgn*.810a3, cf. 809b7 (Comp.); of persons, *narrow-chested*, opp. εὔπλευροι, ib.810b13, Teles p.53.3 H., Mnesith.ap.Orib.21.7.6 (Sup.).

ἄπλευστος, ον, *not navigated*: τὸ ἄ. part of the sea *not yet navigated*, X.*Cyr*.6.1.16.

ἀπληγής, ές, of verses, *free from metrical defect*, Diom.p.498 K.

ἁπλήγιος, ον, *clad in a single garment*: generally = ἁπλοῦς, Eup.222.

ἁπληγίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ἁπλοΐς (as Subst.), *a single upper garment* or *cloak*, opp. διπληγίς, S.*Fr*.777, Ar.*Fr*.54, Herod.5.18.

ἄπληγος, ον, (πληγή), *not bearing marks of blows*, *PRein*.92.11 (iv A.D.) *not smitten* with disease, etc., *PMag.Par*.11.1063.

ἀπλήθυντος, ον, *not multiplied, without plurality*, Porph.*Sent*.33, Procl.*in Prm*.p.535 S. Adv. -τως Porph.*Sent*. l.c., Procl.*Inst*.62.

ἀπληκεύω, *bivouac*, Suid. (perh. ἀπληκ‹τ›εύω).

ἄπληκτον, τό, *bivouac*, *PLond*.1416.23, Suid.

ἄπληκτος, ον, *unstricken*, of a horse *needing no whip* or *spur*, Eup.232, Pl.*Phdr*.253d: metaph., Plu.2.721e; *unwounded, without receving a blow*, φροῦδοι δ' ἄ. E.*Rh*.814; *immune from stings*, Dsc.2.118; of a plant, *uninjured*, Thphr.*HP*9.14.1.

2. Act., *not striking*, in Adv. -τως *without pulsation*, Procl.*in Cra*.p.37 P.

II. Act., *not irritating* or *pungent*, Sor.2.59: Comp., *not too stimulating*, Herod.Med.ap.Aët.5.116. Adv. -τως Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.53.

ἀπλημμελῶς, Adv. *without discord*, Dam.*Pr*.424.

ἀπλήμων, ον, = ἄπληστος, Hsch.

ἀπλήξ, ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, = ἄπληκτος I, Arr.*Epict*.4.1.124; sens. obsc., Luc.*Am*.54.

ἀπλήρωτος, ον, *insatiable*, Phld.*Mus*.p.78 K., Ph.2.266, al., Luc.*Merc.Cond*.39; Ἅιδης *IG*14.1754; πάντων Plu.2.524b; *unsatisfied*, Gal.17(1).597.

2. *unfilled*, Poll.1.121; τὸ ἀ. *absence of satiety*, Plot.5.8.4.

ἀπλησίαστος, ον, = ἄπλατος, Sch.Pi.*P*.12.15, Sch.S.*Aj*.247.

ἀπληστεί, Adv. of ἄπληστος, Hdn.*Epim*.257.

ἀπληστεύομαι, *to be insatiable*, τινός *in* a thing, Hipparch.ap.Stob.4.44.81; ἔν τινι LxxSi.34(31).17.

ἀπληστία, ἡ, *insatiate desire, greediness*, whether of food or money, ὑπὸ τῆς ἀπληστίας Pherecr.156; εἰς τοσαύτην ἀ. ἀφικοντο Lys.12.19, cf. D.36.44; διὰ τὴν ἀ. Pl.*Grg*.493b; ἀ. τρόπων D.22.67 (interpol.); γαστρός Ph.1.360.

2. *c*. gen. rei, *insatiate desire of*, πλούτου, χρυσοῦ, Pl.*R*.562b, *Lg*.831d; λέχους E.*Andr*.218; τῆς εὐχῆς, referring to Midas, Arist.*Pol*.1257^{b}16; τοῦ θεωρεῖν Ph.1.12.

ἀπληστοινος, ον, *insatiate in wine*, ἀρύταιναι Timo 4.

ἄπληστος, ον, *insatiate, greedy*, Thgn.109, S.*El*.1336, Arist.*HA*591^{b}2, etc.; sts. confounded with ἄπλαστος (i.e. ἄπλατος), q.v.

2. *c*. gen., ἄ. χρημάτων, αἵματος, Hdt.1.187, 212, Pl.*Lg*.773e, etc.; κακῶν A.*Eu*.976 (lyr.).

II. Adv. -τως, ἔχειν Pl.*Grg*.493c, al.; ἀ. διακεῖσθαι or ἔχειν πρός τι X.*Cyr*.4.1.14, Isoc.5.135, 8.7: also neut. pl. as Adv., αἰάξας ἄπληστα *CIG*2240 (Chios).

ἄπλητος, = ἄπλετος, *immense, monstrous*, ἰσχύς Hes.*Th*.153 (s.v.l.); ὄτοβος ib.709; χόλος *h.Cer*.83, χεύματα Orph.*A*.1051; αἰθήρ Q.S.8.222; δῶρα Id.9.510, neut. sg. as adv., ἄπλητον κοτέουσα Hes.*Th*.315, cf. *Sc*.268, Semon.7.34.

ἄπλια, name of a *throw at dice*, Poll.7.204.

ἀπλίκιτον, τό, *camp-prison*, *PLond.ined.*2487 (iv A.D.):—hence **-άριοι,** οἱ, *warders*, Lyd.*Mag*.3.8.

ἄπλιος, ον, adj., applied to a textile, often coupled w. μονόβαφος, *Edict.Diocl*.24.5, 29.20, al.; neut. subst., in inventory of items taken on a journey, *PRyl*.627.161 (iv A.D.); v. ἁπλόος III E.

ἁπλόγραμμος, ον, app. *drawn in a single line*, *Poliorc*.237.8.

ἁπλοδίσημος, ον, (also written ἁπλοτίσ-) dub.sens., ἔργον, apptly. of embroidery or weaving, *PLond.ined.*2132.

ἁπλοειδής, ές, *simple* or *single*, *Theol.Ar*.52 (Comp.).

ἁπλοθριξ, ὁ, ἡ, gen. τριχος, *with plain hair*, Ptol.*Tetr*.143, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.2.

ἄπλοια, ἡ, Ion. and poet. **ἀπλοΐη,** Call.*Dian*.230, prob. in *AP*7.640 (Antip.). (ἄπλους):—*impossibility of sailing, detention in port*, esp. from stress of weather, A.*Ag*.188; ἀπλοίᾳ χρῆσθαι E.*IA*88, cf. *IT*15, *Trag.Adesp*.;637.13 K.-S.; ἡσύχαζεν ὑπὸ ἀπλοίας Th.4.4, cf. 6.22: pl., ἀποπλέειν .. ὁρμημένον αὐτόν ἶσχον ἄπλοιαι Hdt.2.119.

ἁπλοΐδιον, τό, Dim. of ἁπλοΐς, *PPetr*.3 p.18 (iii B.C.).

ἁπλοΐζομαι, (ἁπλοῦς) *behave simply, deal frankly*, πρὸς τοὺς φίλους X.*Mem*.4.2.18; *to be simple in habits*, D.C.65.7; *to be reduced to simplicity*, Dam.*Pr*.32.—Act. in same sense, Sch.Od.6.187.

ἁπλοϊκός, ή, όν, *simple, natural, plain*, Phint.ap.Stob.4.23.61^a, Luc.*Tim*.56, A.D.*Synt*.200.18, Hermog.*Id*.2.9, Demetr.*Eloc*.244, etc.: Comp. -ώτερος Simp.*in Ph*.337.11: Sup. -ώτατος Philostr.*VS*2.9.2, Luc.*Alex*.4. Adv. -κῶς D.H.*Dem*.45.

b. *simple-minded*, Hld.1.11.

ἄπλοιοι· οἱ μὴ δυνάμενοι πλεῖν, Hsch.

ἁπλοΐς, ίδος, ἡ, *simple, single*, ἁπλοΐδες χλαῖναι Il.24.230, Od.24.276: as Subst., *single garment*, = ἁπληγίς, *AP*5.293 (Agath.).

ἁπλόκᾰμος, ον, *having shorn her hair*, *AP*7.146 (Antip. Sid.).

ἄπλοκος, ον, (πλέκω) = ἄπλεκτος, Opp.*H*.3.469: metaph., *unconnected*, cj. in Longin.19.1.

Ἁπλοκύων, ὁ, nickname of *a Cynic who wore his coat single* instead of double, Plu.*Brut*.34, D.L.6.13.

ἁπλόος, η, ον, (Cret. as two-termin. adj. acc. fem. pl. ἁπλόονς, *Inscr.Cret*.4.72 I 48 (Gortyn); voc. ἁπλόε *Inscr.Délos*1533.3 (Antisthenes of Paphos, hex.)), contr. **ἁπλοῦς,** ῆ, οῦν, opp. διπλόος *twofold*, and so,

I. *single*, ἁπλῆ γὰρ οἶμος εἰς Ἅιδου φέρει A.*Fr*.239, cf. X.*Cyr*.1.3.4 (Comp.); ἁπλῷ τείχει περιτειχίζειν Th.3.18; δὶς τόσ' ἐξ ἁπλῶν κακά S.*Aj*.277; ὅπως ἄν ἡ χάρις ἐξ ἁπλῆς διπλῆ φανῇ Id.*Tr*.619; ἁπλᾶς δὲ λύπας ἐξὸν οὐκ οἴσω διπλᾶς E.*IT*688; τὰς στοὰς τάς τε ἁ. καὶ τὰς διπλᾶς τοῦ ἱεροῦ perh. *single-aisled*, *SEG*30.1535 3 (ii A.D.); neut. subst., perh. *original* of a document, τῆς ἐπιγραφῆς ἁπλοῦν ἀπετέθη εἰς τὸ ἀρχεῖον *SEG*30.1352 (Miletus, iii A.D.), cf. τὸ δὲ συναίρεμα τοῦτο δισσὸ(ν) γρα(φὲν) ἐπὶ τῷ ἁπλο(ῦν) ᾳυνηγηθῆναι *PTeb*.340.16 (iii A.D.).

b. ἁπλαῖ (sc. κρηπῖδες), αἱ, *single-soled shoes*, Stratt.24, D.54.34.

c. *flat, plane*, ἁπλοῖ χήχεις *POxy*.2145.6 (ii A.D.); opp. καμαρωτικοί, ib.921^r (iii A.D.).

II. *simple, plain, straightforward*, κελεύαις ἁπλόαις ζωᾶς Pi.*N*.8.36; ἁ. ὁ μῦθος A.*Ch*.554; ἁ. λόγῳ Id.*Pr*.610, al.; ὡς ἁ. λόγῳ ib.46, Ar.*Ach*.1151; ἁ. λόγος the matter is *simple*, E.*Hel*.979; ἁ. διήγησις *simple* narrative (without dialogue), Pl.*R*.392d; οὐκ ἐς ἁπλοῦν φέρει leads to no *simple issue*, S.*OT*519; ἁπλᾶ γε καὶ σαφῆ λέγω μαθεῖν Alex.240.7; οὐδὲν ἔχω ἁπλούστερον λέγειν X.*Cyr*.3.1.32; of *single-membered* periods, Demetr.*Eloc*.17, etc.; of habits, ἁπλούστατος βίος Plb.9.10.5; νόμοι λίαν ἁ. καὶ βαρβαρικοί Arist.*Pol*.1268^{b}39; ἁπλοῦν ἦν .. ἀποθανεῖν *a plain course*, Men.14.

b. of persons, or their words, thoughts, and acts, *simple, open, frank*, ἁπλᾶ γάρ ἐστι τῆς ἀληθείας ἔπη A.*Fr*.176; ἁ. καὶ γενναῖος Pl.*R*.361b, etc.; ἁ. τρόποι E.*IA*927; opp. δόλος, Ar.*Pl*.1158; πρὸς τοὺς φίλους ὡς ἁπλούστατον εἶναι X.*Mem*.4.2.16.

c. *simple-minded*, *Cod.Just*.1.3.29.1; ὁ κριτὴς ὑπόκειται εἶναι ἁ. Arist.*Rh*.1357^{a}12, cf. *HA*608^{b}4 (Comp.), Rh.1367^{a}37; in bad sense, *simple, silly*, Isoc.2.46; λίαν γὰρ ἁπλοῦν τὸ νομίζειν .. Arist.*Mete*.339^{b}34.

d. *in good condition, sound*, ἐὰν οὖν ᾖ ὁ ὀφθαλμός σου ἁπλοῦς .. ἐὰν δὲ ὁ ὀφθαλμός σου πονηρὸς κτλ. Ev.Matt.6.22, Ev.Luc.11.34.

III. *simple*, opp. *compound* or *mixed*, Pl.*R*.547e, etc.; opp. μεμιγμένος, κεκραμένος, Arist.*Metaph*.989b17, *Sens*.447a18; ἁ. χρώματα Id.*Col*.791a1; ἁ. ὀνόματα, opp. διπλᾶ, Id.*Po*.1457a31; also of nouns, *without the article*, A.D.*Synt*.98.17, al.; of the *positive* adjective, Plu.2.412e; neut. as subst., τὸ ἁπλόον *simple penalty*, *Inscr.Cret*.4.41 I 4 (Gortyn), etc.

b. ἁ. βιβλία rolls *containing a single author*, Id.*Ant*.58.

c. of coinage, *unmixed*, i.e. of pure alloy, δραχμαί *SEG*12.226.9 (Delphi, iv A.D.), *ABSA*23.95 no. 20 (Thessalonica), χρυσοῦ νομισμάτια *PMasp*.41.

d. ἁ. ἐπίδεσμος, a kind of *bandage*, Hp.*Off*.7, etc.

e. of a quality of ἱματισμός, perh. of *single* size, *plain* or *fine* (unadulterated), *Peripl.M.Rubr*.24, 28; cf. ἁπλοπάλλιον, ἅπλιος, ἁπλουργός.

2. *absolute, sheer*, ἀκρασία Arist.*EN*1149a2; συμφορά Lys.24.8, etc.

3. *simple, unqualified* (cf. ἁπλῶς II. 3), οὐ πάνυ μοι δοκεῖ .. οὕτως ἁπλοῦν εἶναι ὥστε .. Pl.*Prt*.331b, cf. *Smp*.206a, *Tht*.188d, al.

4. *general*, opp. ἀκριβής, Arist.*Metaph*.1025b7 (Comp.), cf. 1030a16.

IV. Adv. ἁπλῶς, v. sub voc.

V. Comp. and Sup. ἁπλούστερος, ἁπλούστατος, v. supr.; irreg. Sup. ἁπλότατος *AP*6.185 (Zos.). (Cf. δι-πλόος; ἁ- = *sm̥*; -πλόος perh. identical with πλοῦς 'voyage', cf. Serb. *jedan put* '(*one journey*, hence) *once*'; transition from 'once' to 'simple' as in Lett. *vienkaršs* 'simple' (cf. Lith. *vienkart* 'once').)

ἄπλοος, ον, contr. **ἄπλους,** ουν:

I. Act., of ships, *unseaworthy*, τριήρεις And.3.5; ναῦς ἄπλους ποιεῖν Th.7.34; νῆες ἄπλοι ἐγένοντο ibid.: of persons, ναύκληρον .. ποιήσας ἄπλουν Crito Com.3: Comp., ἀπλοώτεραι νῆες *less fit for sea*, Th.7.60 (codd.; ἁπλούστεραι Suid.).

II. Pass., of the sea, *not navigable, closed to navigation* (cf. ἄπλοια), ἄπλους ἡ θάλαττα ὑπὸ τῶν .. λῃστῶν γέγονεν D.18.241; ἅλμη A.R.4.1271; Πόντος Plb.4.38.7: metaph., αἰθήρ Nonn.*D*.6.358.

III. *no seafarer*, Ἠχώ ib.319.

ἁπλοπᾰθής, ές, (πάθος) *simply passive*, S.E.*P*.3.108 (**-πάθεια,** ἡ, is f.l. ib.47).

ἁπλοπάλλιον, τό, *cloak* or *cloth* of a certain quality, perh. *single* or *plain*, *PVindob.*G41673 (*Tyche*1.88; vi/vii A.D.); cf. πάλλιον, ἁπλόος III e.

ἁπλοπότιον, τό, wd. in list of foodstuffs, *PRyl*.627.88 (iv A.D.), precise meaning uncertain.

ἁπλός, ή, όν, late form for ἁπλόος, *An.Ox*.2.331.

ἁπλοσύνη, ἡ, = ἁπλότης, LxxJb.21.23.

ἁπλοσχήμων, ον, *of simple form*, Str.*Chr*.2.28.

ἁπλότης, ητος, ἡ, *singleness*, τῆς φωνῆς Arist.*Aud*.801a19.

II. *simplicity*, πόλεως X.*HG*6.1.18; κατὰ τὴν μουσικήν Pl.*R*.404e; τῆς τροφῆς D.S.3.17: of literary style, D.H.*Is*.4, *Rh*.9.14: pl., ἁπλότητες λόγων ibid.

2. of persons, *simplicity, frankness, sincerity*, X.*Cyr*.1.4.3, LxxWi.1.1, Plb.1.78.8, D.S.5.66, etc.; ἡ εἰς τὸν Χριστὸν ἁ. 2Ep.Cor.11.3.

3. *open-heartedness*: hence, *liberality*, ib.8.2, 9.11, cf. *IG*14.1517.

4. *ignorance, back-wardness*, Just.*Nov*.73.9.

ἁπλοτομέω, *cut by a simple incision*, τι Antyll.ap.Orib.44.8.1:—Pass., Aët.8.26:—hence **-τομητέον,** Id.16.123.

ἁπλοτομία, ἡ, *simple incision*, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.8.6, Gal.14.781.

Ἄπλουν, ὁ, Thess., = Ἀπόλλων, Pl.*Cra*.405c, *IG*9(2).1027, 9(2).512.19 (both Larissa, v and ii B.C.), etc.

ἁπλουργός, ὁ, kind of textile worker, *JHS*56.79 (Laodicea ad Lycum), v. ἅπλόος III e.

ἁπλοῦς, v. ἁπλόος.

ἄπλουτος, ον, *without riches*, S.*Fr*.835; ἁβρὸς καὶ αὐκ ἄ. Philostr.*VA*6.36; ἄ. ἀπεργάσασθαι τὸν πλοῦτον Thphr.*Fr*.78.

ἁπλόφυλλον, τό, = ἄλυσσον, Ps.-Dsc.3.91 (prob. l.).

ἁπλόω, (ἁπλοῦς) *make single, unfold, spread out*, οὐρήν Batr.74 (v.l.), cf. 80; σῶμα *AP*11.107 (Lucill.); ἱστία Orph.*A*.360, etc.; σαγήνην Alciphr.3.3; φάλαγγα Paus.4.11.2; δακτύλους Sor.1.73; ἁ. τὸν ἄργυρον *beat* it *thin*, *Anacreont*.4.5; *expose* a wound, Just.*Nov*.111 *Pr*.:—Pass., ἀγρευθεὶς εἰς τὸ πλοῖον ἡπλώθη [the fish] *lay stretched out* .., Babr.4.5; ἀσπάραγος χαίρει γῇ ἡπλωμένῃ *open* ground, *Gp*.12.18.1; ἁπλωθέντων ἱστίων Lib.*Or*.11.264:—Med., *AP*10.9, Orph.*A*.278. D.P.235.

2. metaph., ἅπλωσον σεαυτόν *be simple*, M.Ant.4.26:—Pass., *to be simplified*, Plot.6.7.35; but, *to be expanded*, Id.3.5.9 (fort. ἐξαπλ-).

3. *make plain*, ὁδόν LxxJb.22.3.

ἀπλῠσία (A), ἡ, (ἄπλυτος) *fi'thiness, filth*, *AP*7.377 (Eryc.).

ἀπλῠσία (B), ἡ, a kind of *sponge*, so called because it *cannot be cleaned*, Arist.*HA*549a4, Plin.*HN*9.150, prob. l. in Thphr.*HP*4.6.10.

ἄπλυντος, = ἄπλυτος, Sch.Nic.*Al*.469a *Ge*.

ἄπλῠτος, ον, (πλύνω) *unwashen, unwashed*, of clothes, ἄλουτος ἀπλύτοις ἐν εἵμασιν Semon.7.5; σήσαμον *IG*1.422.151 (Athens, v B.C.); ῥαφανίδες Eup.312, cf. Pherecr.175; of sponges; Arist.*HA*548b29; of parts of the body, Ar.*V*.1035; ἀ. ποσὶ διεξιέναι τὰ φανερώτατα D.Chr.12.43; ἄ. ἄρτος Gal.6.500. Adv. -τως, λοιδορεῖν with *foul* language, Phld.*Ir*.p.45 W.

ἅπλωμα, ατος, τό, (ἁπλόω) *that which is unfolded, expanse*, Sch.Ar.*Av*.1218; perh. *open space*, in front of rooms of a monastery, *SB*5174.5, 9, 16 (vi A.D.).

ἁπλῶς, Adv. of ἁπλοῦς, *singly, in one way*, μένειν ἁ. ἐν τῇ αὑτοῦ μορφῇ Pl.*R*.381c, etc.; ἁ. λέγεσθαι *in one sense*, opp. πολλαχῶς, Arist.*Top*.158b10; ἁ. λεγόμενα, opp. συμπλεκόμενα, Id.Metaph.1014a19, cf. Ph.195b15; opp. κατ' ἀλλήλων λέγεσθαι, *without distinction of subject and predicate*, Metaph.1041b1; ἐσθλοὶ μὲν γὰρ ἁ. παντοδαπῶς δὲ κακοί Poet.ap.*EN*1106b35, etc.

II. *simply, plainly*, ἀλλ' ἁ. φράσον A.*Supp*.464; ἁ. τι φράζουσ' Id.*Ch*.121; ἁ. εἰπεῖν Isoc.4.154; λαλεῖν Anaxil.22.23.

b. *openly, frankly*, Isoc.3.52, X.*HG*4.1.37; *in good faith*, D.18.308, etc.; ἁπλόως καὶ ἀδόλως *Inscr.Cret*.4.174.8 (ii A.D.): in bad sense, ἁ. ἔχειν to be a *simpleton*, Isoc.4.16.

c. *in its natural state, uncooked*, of food, Jul.*Or*.6.192b.

2. *simply, absolutely*, ἁ. ἀδύνατον Th.3.45; τῶν νεῶν κατέδυ αὐδεμία ἁ. no ship was *absolutely* sunk (though some were disabled), Id.7.34; ἁ. οὐδὲ ἕν .. συνίημι Philem.123; ὅσ᾽ ἐστὶν ἀγαθὰ .. ἁ. *simply* all the good things there are, Ar.*Ach*.873; ἔδωκ᾽ ἐμαυτὸν ὑμῖν ἁ. D.18.179; ἁ. *absolutely*, opp. κατά τι (*relatively*), Arist.*Top*.115[b]12; opp. πρός τι, *APr*.41[a]5; opp. πρὸς ἡμᾶς, *APo*.72[a]3; opp. τινί, *Top*.116[a]21; ἁ. βαρύ, κοῦφον, μαλακόν, etc., *Cael*.311[a]17,27, *Mete*.386[b]32, al.; τὸ ἁ. καλόν, τὸ ἁ. ἀγαθόν, etc., *EN*1136[b]22, 1134[b]4, al.; opp. ὁτιοῦν (*in some particular*), *Pol*.1301[a]29; strengthd. ἁ. οὕτως Pl.*Grg*.468c, D.21.99; τὴν ἁ. δίκην *absolute, strict* justice, opp. τοὐπιεικές and χάρις, S.*Fr*.770; ἡ τελεία καὶ ἁ. κακία Arist.*EN*1138[a]33; τὸ ἁ. the *absolute*, Dam.*Pr*.5: Comp. ἁπλούστερον Is.4.2; -τέρως Str.6.2.4: Sup. ἁπλούστατα Pl.*Lg*.921b.

3. *in a word*, E.*Rh*.851, X.*Cyr*.1.6.33, *Mem*.1.3.2, etc.

4. *generally*, opp. σαφέστερον, Arist.*Pol*.1341[b]39, al.; ὡς ἁ. εἰπεῖν ib.1285[a]31, *EN*1115[a]8, al.; ἁ. δηλῶσαι *Hell.Oxy*.11.4; τὸν ἀκριβῶς ἐπιστάμενον λέγειν ἁ. οὐκ ἂν δυνάμενον εἰπεῖν Isoc.4.11, cf. Demetr.*Eloc*.100, 243; in bad sense, *loosely, superficially*, λίαν ἁ. Arist.*Metaph*.987[a]21, *GA*756[b]17, al.; οὐχ ἁ. φέρειν not *lightly*, E.*IA*899.

5. *foolishly*, Plu.2.72b.

ἅπλωσις, εως, ἡ, *simplification*, Plot.6.9.11.

ἁπλωτέον, *one must simplify* Dam.*Pr*.256.

ἁπλωτικός, ή, όν, *simplifying*, *c*. gen., ib.39.

ἀπλωστί, adv. = ἁπλῶς II, cj. in A.*Ch*.121.

ἄπλωτος, ον, (πλώω) *not navigated, not navigable*, Arist.*Mir*.839[b]13; πελάγη Ph.2.108; ἄπλωτα πάντα ἦν *navigation* was *stopped*, App.*Mith*.93.

2. *not transportable by water*, σῖτος *PTeb*.703.73 (iii B.C., s.v.l.).

ἁπλωτός, όν, *spread out*, δίκτυον .. ἁ. *AP*6.185.3 (Zos., cj.); *prostrate*, Sisyphus *fr*.1.6 (cj. for πλωτός, v Βυζάντιον.6.468).

ἀπνεής, ές, corrupt in *AP*9.420 as epith. of πῦρ (metaph. of love).

ἀπνεύμᾰτος, ον, (πνεῦμα) *without wind* or *current of air*, μεσημβρία Arist.*Pr*.911[b]2, cf. Thphr.*CP*1.8.3.

ἀπνεύμων, ον, gen. ονος, *without breath* or *life*, νεκρὰ καὶ ἁ. Simp.*in Epict*.p.6 D., Orac.ap.Dam.*Pr*.453, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.22.8 (Curium, iii A.D.).

ἀπνευστί, Adv. of ἄπνευστος, *without breathing*, ζῆν Arist.*Pr*.898[b]24, *Resp*.475[a]23; ἀ. ἔχειν *hold* one's *breath*, Pl.*Smp*.185d; *without drawing breath*, Hp.*Int*.12; λόγους συνείρειν σαφῶς καὶ ἀ. D.18.308 (-τεί), cf. Thphr.*Char*.2.9; ἀ. ἕλκειν, ἐκπίνειν, Antiph.74.14, Alex.244.3; *without breathing*, i.e. *lifeless*, ἀ. κεῖσθαι Plu.2.642d; φείγειν ἀ. *breathlessly*, Porph.*Chr*.49.

ἀπνευστία, ἡ, *holding of the breath, not breathing*, Arist.*Pr*.881[b]13, 961[b]21.

ἀπνευστιάζω, *hold the breath*, ib.962[b]31.

ἀπνευστος, ον, *breathless*, ἄ. καὶ ἄναυδος Od.5.456, cf. Theoc.25.271.

2. *lifeless, dead*, Nonn.*D*.26.115; *without life*, φαρέτρη ib.15.269.

II. = ἀπνεύματος, τόποι Thphr.*CP*5.12.7 (Sup.). Adv. -τως = ἀπνευστί (q.v.), Plu.2.844f.

ἄπνιγμος, ον, = οὐ πεπνιγμένος, κνώδων Anon.ap.Hsch.

ἀπνοέω, *suffer from breathlessness*, Orib.*Syn*.9.44.1.

ἄπνοια, ἡ, *freedom from wind*, Hp.*Epid*.3.2.

2. *windlessness, calm*, Arist.*Pr*.944[b]12, Plb.34.11.19 (v.l.); *want of wind*, Thphr.*CP*2.7.5: *shelter from wind*, Arist.*GA*785[a]29.

3. *absence of respiration*, Gal.7.959.

ἄπνοος, ον, contr. **ἄπνους,** ουν:—*without wind, with but little air*, ἔαρ Hp.*Epid*.3.2, cf. Arist.*Mete*.361[b]6, Thphr.*CP*2.9.1.

2. *unventilated*, οἰκία Plu.2.515b; *air-tight*, κώρυκος Herod.8.74.

II. *breathless*, Theopomp.Com.71.

2. *lifeless*, Call.*Epigr*.5.9 Pf., *AP*7.229 (Diosc.), *IG*14.1787.

3. *without breathing* or *respiration*, Heraclid.Pont.*Fr*.72, 75 Voss, Arist.*HA*492[a]13.

4. *without scent*, Call.*fr*.43.14 Pf.

ἀπό, Aeol., Thess., Arc., Cypr. **ἀπύ** Sapph.44, cf. 78, Alc.33, Theoc.28.16, *IG*12(2).6.45 (Mytil.), ἀπυδόμεναι ib.9(2).594 (Larissa), 5(2).6 (Tegea), etc. w. apocope, ἂπ πατέρω[ν] Alc.6.17 L.-P., ἂτ τᾶς πρεισβείας *IG*9(2).517.12 (Larissa, iii B.C.):—Prep. usually with Gen. but v. infr. B. (Cf. Skt. *ápa*, Lat. *ab*, Umbr. *ap-ehtre* 'ab extra', Goth. *af*, OE. *af, æf, of*, etc.) Orig. sense, *from*. [ᾰπŏ: where ἀπō is found in Ep. before Ϝ or liquids (as ἀπὸ ἕθεν Il.6.62, ἀπὸ νευρῆς 11.664, Hes.*Sc*.409) ἀπαί was sometimes written in later texts, cf. Eust.625.11:—ᾱ metri gr. in Ep. compds., such as ἀπονέεσθαι.]

I. OF PLACE, the earliest, and in Hom. the prevailing sense:

1. of Motion, *from, away from*, ἐσσεύοντο νεῶν ἄπο καὶ κλισιάων Il.2.208; pleonastic, ἀ. Τροίηθεν ib.24.492; ἀπ᾽ οὐρανόθεν 8.365 (later with Advbs., ἀπὸ ἔμπροσθεν LxxEc.1.10, etc.); strengthd., ἐκτὸς ἀ. κλισίης Il.10.151; also ἀπ᾽ αἰῶνος νέος ὤλεο, implying *departure from* life, ib.24.725; opp. ἐξ, of relatively superficial motion, λαμβάνομεν οὔτε ἐκ τῆς γῆς οὐδέν, οὔτ᾽ ἀπὸ τῶν οἰκιῶν X.*Mem*.2.7.2; similarly of the cause or ground, ἐξ ὧν προηγώνισθε καὶ ἀφ᾽ ὧν εἰκάζω Th.4.126:—freq. of warriors fighting *from* chariots, etc., οἱ μὲν ἀφ᾽ ἵππων, οἱ δ᾽ ἀ. νηῶν .. μάχοντο Il.15.386; ἀφ᾽ ἵππων μάρνασθαι Od.9.49; so ἡ μάχη ἦν ἀφ᾽ ἵππων Hdt.1.79; λαμπὰς ἔσται ἀφ᾽ ἵππων *on* horse*back*, Pl.*R*.328a; ἀφ᾽ ἵππου θηρεύειν X.*An*.1.2.7; ἀ. νεῶν πεζομαχεῖν Th.7.62; ἐν ταῖς ναυσὶν αἱρόμενος τοὺς ἱστοὺς ἀ. τούτων ἐσκοπεῖτο X.*HG*6.2.29; ὀμμάτων ἄπο .. κατέσταζον γένυν, of tears, E.*Hec*.240: joined with ἐκ, ἐκ Κορίνθου ἀ. τοῦ στρατοπέδου Pl.*Tht*.142a.

2. of Position, *away from, far from*, μένων ἀ. ἧς ἀλόχοιο Il.2.292 (cf. ἀπ᾽ ἀνδρὸς εἶναι to live *apart from* a man or husband, Plu.*CG*4); κεκρυμμένος ἀπ᾽ ἄλλων Od.23.110; μοῦνος ἀπ᾽ ἄλλων *h.Merc*.193; ἀπ᾽ ὀφθαλμῶν, ἀπ᾽ οὔατος, *far from* sight or hearing, Il.23.53, 18.272, cf. 22.454; ἀ. θαλάσσης ᾠκίσθησαν Th.1.7, cf. 46; αὐλίζεσθαι ἀ. τῶν ὅπλων Id.6.64; ἀπ᾽ οἴκου εἶναι Id.1.99; σπεύδειν ἀ. ῥυτῆρος *far from*, i.e. *without using* the rein, S.*OC*900; in Hom.freq.strengthd., τῆλε ἀ. .., νόσφιν ἀ. .., Il.23.880, 5.322; in measurement of distances, ὅσον ιε´ στάδια ἀ. Φυλῆς X.*HG*2.4.4, etc.; but later the numeral follows ἀ., πηγὰς ἔχων ἀ. μ´ σταδίων τῆς θαλάσσης D.S.4.56; ἀ. σταδίων κ´ τῆς πόλεως Plu.*Phil*.4; κατεστρατοπέδευσεν ἀ. ν´ σταδίων fifty stades *away*, Id.*Oth*.11, cf. D.Chr.17.17; indicating distance already travelled, εἰσπλεόντων ἀπὸ χιλίων ὀκτακοσίων σταδίων *Peripl.M.Rubr*.1, al.

3. of the mind, ἀ. θυμοῦ *away from*, i.e. *alien from*, my heart, Il.1.562; ἀ. δόξης 10.324; οὐ .. ἀ. σκοποῦ οὐδ' ἀ. δόξης Od.11.344; ἀ. τοῦ ἀνθρωπείου τρόπου Th.1.76; οὐδὲν ἀ. τρόπου not *without* reason, Pl.*R*.470b; οὐκ ἀ. σκοποῦ, καιροῦ, Id.*Tht*.179c, 187e; οὐκ ἀ. γνώμης S.*Tr*.389; οὐκ ἀ. τοῦ πράγματος D.24.6; μάλα πολλὸν ἀπ' ἐλπίδος ἔπλετο A.R.2.863.

4. in pregnant sense, with Verbs of rest, previous motion being implied (cf. ἐκ), ἀνὰ δ' ἐβόασεν .. ἀ. πέτρας σταθείς E.*Tr*.523; ἀ. τῆς ἐμῆς κεφαλῆς τὴν [ἐκείνου] κεφαλὴν ἀναδήσω, i.e. taking the chaplet *off* my head, and placing it on his, Pl.*Smp*.212e: with Verbs of hanging, where ἐκ is more common, ἁψαμένη βρόχον ἀ. μελάθρου Od.11.278.

5. with the Article, where the sense of motion often disappears, οἱ ἀ. τῶν οἰκιῶν φεύγουσιν, i.e. οἱ ἐν ταῖς οἰκίαις φεύγουσιν ἀπ' αὐτῶν, X.*Cyr*.7.5.23; οἱ ἀ. τῶν πύργων .. ἐπαρήξουσι ib.6.4.18; αἴρειν τὰ ἀ. τῆς γῆς Pl.*Cra*.410b; αἱ ἵπποι αἱ ἀ. τοῦ ἅρματος v.l. in Hdt.4.8; δ Ἀθηναῖος ὁ ἀ. τοῦ στρατεύματος X.*An*.7.2.19; τὸν ἀ. γραμμᾶς κινεῖ λίθον Theoc.6.18

6. partitive, λαχὼν ἀ. ληΐδος αἶσαν part *taken from* the booty, a share *of* it, Od.5.40; αἵρεσθαι ἀ. τῶν καλπίδων Ar.*Lys*.539; ἀ. ἑκατὸν καὶ εἴκοσι παίδων εἷς μοῦνος Hdt.6.27; ὀλίγοι ἀ. πολλῶν Th.7.87, cf. A.*Pers*.1023.

7. Math., of figures described *upon* a base, κῶνον ἀναγράφειν ἀ. κύκλου Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.1.19, etc.; τὸ ἀ. τῆς Α Β τετράγωνον the square *on* A B, Euc.1.47, cf. 48; εἴδεα ἀ. .. Archim.*Spir*.10, 11.

8. ἀ. ἀνθρώπου ἕως γυναικός man *and* woman, Lxx1Es.9.40; ἀ. ἀρσενικοῦ ἕως θηλυκοῦ ib.Nu.5.3.

9. *from being, instead of*, ἀθανάταν ἀ. θνατᾶς .. ἐποίησας Βερενίκαν Theoc.15.106; ἀσπό(ρον) ἀπὸ κρι(θῆς) of unsown land *formerly* under barley, *BGU*2441.118 (i B.C.).

10. privative, *free from, without*, ἀ. πάσης ἀκαθαρσίας *PLips*.16.19 (ii A.D.); ἀ. ζημίας *PTeb*.420.4 (iii A.D.).

II. OF TIME, *from, after* Hom. only in Il.8.54 ἀ. δείπνου θωρήσσοντο rising up *from*, i.e.*after*, cf. Hdt.1.133; ἀ. δείπνου εἶναι or γενέσθαι, Id.1.126, 2.78, 5.18, al.; ἀ. τοῦ σιτίου πίνειν Hp.*Salubr*.5; ἀ. τῶν σίτων διαπονεῖσθαι X.*Lac*.5.8; in narrative, τὸ ἀ. τούτου or τοῦδε, *from* this point *onwards*, Hdt.1.4, 2.99; ἀ. τούτου τοῦ χρόνου Id.1.82, X.*An*.7.5.8; τὸ ἀπ' ἐκείνου Luc.*Tox*.25; ἡμέρῃ δεκάτῃ ἀφ' ἧς .. Hdt.3.14, etc.; δευτέρῃ ἡμέρῃ ἀ. τῆς ἐμπρήσιος Id.8.55, cf. X.*An*.1.7.18, etc.; ἀφ' οὗ χρόνου Id.*Cyr*.1.2.13; more often ἀπ' or ἀφ' οὗ, Hdt.2.44, Th.1.18, etc.; ἀφ' οὗπερ A.*Pers*.177; ἀφ'ἧς, Lxx1Ma.1.11, Ev.Luc.7.45, Act.Ap.24.11, 2Ep.Pet.3.4; Plu.*Pel*.15; εὐθὺς ἀ. παλαιοῦ ἀ. τοῦ πάνυ ἀρχαίου, *of* olden time, Th.1.2, 2.15; ἀπ' ἀρχᾶς Pi.*P*.8.25, etc.; ἀ. γενεᾶς X.*Cyr*.1.2.8; ἀφ' ἑσπέρας *from the beginning of* evening, i.e. *at* eventide, Th.7.29; ἀ. πρώτου ὕπνου ib.43; ἀ. μέσων νυκτῶν Ar.*V*.218; ἀπ' ἀγροῦ *fresh from* field-work, Ev.Marc.15.21, cf. 7.4; ἀ. νουμηνίας X.*An*.5.6.23; χρονίζειν ἀ. τοῦ καιροῦ tarry *beyond* the time, Lxx2Ki.20.5; ἀ. τέλους ἐννέα μηνῶν *at* the end of .., ib.24.8; γενόμενος ἀ. τῆς ἀρχῆς Plu.*Caes*.5: hence ἀ. ἀγωνοθετῶν an *ex*-ἀγωνοθέτης, *IG*3.398; ἀ. λογιστῶν *POxy*.1103.3 (iv A.D.), ἀ. προέδρων *PFlor*.71.521, al.; οἱ ἀ. ὑπατείας, = *consulares*, Hdn.7.1.9, etc.; ἀπὸ πριμιπιλαρίων = *e primipilaribus* (indicating soldier's rank on discharge), Roueché *Aphrodisias*10.2 (iv A.D.); but ἀ. τινος the *freedman of* .., *IG*5(2).50.59 (Tegea, ii A.D.), cf.ib.5(1).1391 (Andania), 1473; ἐνδημῶν ἐν τῇ πόλει ἡμῶν ἀπὸ χρόνων years *since*, i.e. for years, *SEG*31.576.12 (Larissa, ii B.C.).

III. OF ORIGIN, CAUSE, etc.:

1. of that *from* which one is born, οὐ γὰρ ἀ. δρυός ἐσσι οὐδ' ἀ. πέτρης not *sprung from* oak or rock, Od.19.163; γίγνονται δ' ἄρα ταί γ' ἔκ τε κρηνέων ἀ. τ' ἀλσέων 10.350, cf. S.*OT*415, *OC*571, etc.: sts. ἀπό denotes remote, and ἐκ immediate, descent, τοὺς μὲν ἀ. θεῶν, τοὺς δ' ἐξ αὐτῶν τῶν θεῶν γεγονότας Isoc.12.81, cf. Hdt.7.150; πέμπτη ἀπ' αὐτοῦ γέννα A.*Pr*.853; τρίτος ἀ. Διός third *in descent from* Zeus, Pl.*R*.391c; οἱ ἀ. γένους τινός his descendants, Plu.*Them*.32; Περσέως ἀφ' αἵματος E.*Alc*.509: of the place one *springs from*, ἵπποι .. ποταμοῦ ἄπο Σελλήεντος Il.2.839. cf. 849; Ἡρακλεῖδαι οἱ ἀ. Σπάρτης Hdt.8.114, cf. Th.1.89, etc.; τοὺς ἀ. Φρυγίας X.*Cyr*.2.1.5, etc.: hence,

b. metaph. of things, Χαρίτων ἄπο κάλλος ἔχουσαι Od.6.18; θεῶν ἄπο μήδεα εἰδώς ib.12; γάλα ἀ. βοός A.*Pers*.611; μῆνις ἀφ' ἡμῶν Id.*Eu*.314; ἡ ἀφ' ὑμῶν τιμωρία Th.1.69; ὁ ἀ. τῶν πολεμίων φόβος fear *inspired by* the enemy, X.*Cyr*.3.3.53.

c. of persons, οἱ ἀ. τῆς χώρας, τῆς πόλεως, country *folk*, towns*folk*, Plb.2.6.8, 5.70.8; and so of connexion with the founder or leader of a sect, οἱ ἀ. Πυθαγόρου Luc.*Herm*.14; οἱ ἀ. Πλάτωνος Plu.*Brut*.2; οἱ ἀ. τοῦ περιπάτου, ἀ. τῆς Στοᾶς, etc., Luc.*Conv*.6; generally οἱ ἀ. φιλοσοφίας καὶ λόγων philosophers and learned men, ibid.; οἱ ἀ. σκηνῆς καὶ θεάτρου stage players, Plu.*Sull*.2; οἱ ἀ. τῆς βουλῆς Id.*Caes*.10, etc.; ὁ ἀφ' ἑστίας παῖς, v. ἑστία; ἀπ' ἐξωμίδος *with only* an ἐξωμίς, S.E.*P*.1.153.

2. of the material *from* or *of* which a thing is made, εἵματα ἀ. ξύλου πεποιημένα Hdt.7.65; ἀπ' ὄμφακος τεύχειν οἶνον A.*Ag*.970, cf. S.*Tr*.704; ὅσσα ἀ. γλυκερῶ μέλιτος Theoc.15.117; ἔνδυμα ἀ. τριχῶν καμήλου Ev.Matt.3.4: hence στέφανος ἀ. ταλάντων ἑξήκοντα *of* or *weighing* 60 talents, Decr.ap.D.18.92, cf. Plb.24.1.7, *IG*2.555.10, al.: hence of value, θύεν αἶγα ἀ. δραχμᾶν εἴκοσι *GDI*3707 (Cos); κρᾶσις ἀ. τε τῆς ἡδονῆς συγκεκραμένη καὶ ἀ. τῆς λύπης Pl.*Phd*.59a; so, by an extension of this use, εἰδεχθής τις ἀ. τοῦ προσώπου ugly *of* countenance, Thphr.*Char*.28.4; θῆλυν ἀ. χροιῆς Theoc.16.49; σεμνὸς ἀ. τοῦ σχήματος Luc.*DMort*.10.8.

3. of the instrument *from* or *by* which a thing is done, τοὺς .. πέφνεν ἀπ' ἀργυρέοιο βιοῖο by arrow *shot from* silver bow, Il.24.605; τόξου ἄπο κρατεροῦ ὀλέκοντα φάλαγγας 8.279; ἐμῆς ἀπὸ χειρός 10.371, 11.675; so ἀ. χειρὸς ἐργάζεσθαι μεγάλα Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.29; γυμνάζεσθαι ἀ. σκελῶν, χειρῶν, τραχήλου, X.*Lac*.5.9; μάχεσθαι ἀ. ἄκοντος Str.17.3.7; ἡ ἀ. τοῦ ξίφους μάχη D.S.5.29; βάπτειν τὸν δάκτυλον ἀ. τοῦ αἵματος LxxLe.4.7.

4. of the person *from* whom an act comes, i.e. *by* whom it is done, οὐδὲν μέγα ἔργον ἀπ' αὐτοῦ ἐγένετο Hdt.1.14; ζήτησιν ἀ. σφέων γενέσθαι Id.2.54; ἐπράχθη οὐδὲν ἀπ' αὐτῶν ἔργον ἀξιόλογον Th.1.17, cf. 6.61; ἀ. τινος ὄνασθαι Pl.*R*.528a, etc.; so τἀπ' ἐμοῦ, τἀπὸ σοῦ, E.*Tr*.74, S.*OC*1628; τὰ ἀ. τῶν Ἀθηναίων Th.1.127; in later Greek freq. of the direct agent, Plb.1.34.8, Str.5.4.12, D.H.9.12, Ev.Luc.9.22, J.*AJ*20.8.10, etc.; in codd. this may sts. be due to confusion with ὑπό, but cf. *PMag.Par*.1256, *BGU*1185.26 (Aug.), *SIG*820.8 (Ephesus, i A.D.), etc.

5. of the source *from* which life, power, etc., are sustained, ζῆν ἀπ' ὕλης ἀγρίης Hdt.1.203; ἀ. κτήνεων καὶ ἰχθύων ib.216; ἀ. πολέμου Id.5.6; ἀπ' ἐλαχίστων χρημάτων X.*Mem*.1.2.14; ἀ. τῆς ἀγορᾶς Id.*An*.6.1.1; τρέφειν τὸ ναυτικὸν ἀ. τῶν νήσων Id.*HG*4.8.9, cf. Th.1.99; ἀ. τῶν κοινῶν πλουτεῖν Ar.*Pl*.569, cf. D.24.124; ἀ. μικρῶν εὔνους .. γεγένησαι Ar.*Eq*.788, cf. D.18.102; ἀφ' ὥρας ἐργάζεσθαι *quaestum corpore facere*, Plu.*Tim*.14.

6. of the cause, means, or occasion *from, by*, or *because of* which a thing is done, ἀ. τούτου κριοπρόσωπον τὤγαλμα τοῦ Διὸς ποιεῦσι Hdt.2.42; ἀ. τινος ἐπαινεῖσθαι, θαυμάζεσθαι, ὠφελεῖσθαι, Th.2.25, 6.12, X.*Cyr*.1.1.2; ἀ. τῶν ξυμφορῶν διαβάλλεσθαι Th.5.17; τὴν ἐπωνυμίαν ἔχειν ἀ. τινος Id.1.46; ἀ. ληστείας τὸν βίον ἔχειν X.*An*.7.7.9; ἀπ' αὐτῶν τῶν ἔργων κρίνειν D.2.27; ἀ. τοῦ πάθους *in consequence of* .., Th.4.30; βλάπτειν τινὰ ἀ. τινος Id.7.29; κατασκευάσαντα τὸ πλοῖον ἀφ' ὧν ὑπελάμβανε σωθήσεσθαι D.18.194; τρόπαιον ἀ. τινος εἱστήκει *on occasion of* his defeat, Id.19.320; τλήμων οὖσ' ἀπ' εὐτόλμου φρενός A.*Ag*.1302. cf. 1643; ἀ. δικαιοσύνης *by reason of* it (v.l. for ὑπό), Hdt.7.164; ἀ. τῶν αὐτῶν λημμάτων *on* the same *scale of* profits, D.3.34, etc.; for ὅσον ἀ. βοῆς ἕνεκα, v.

ἕνεκα: hence in half adverbial usages, ἀ. σπουδῆς in earnest, eagerly, Il.7.359; ἀ. τοῦἴσου, ἀ. τῆς ἴσης, or ἀπ' ἴσης, equally, Th.1.99, 15, D.14.6, etc.; ἀπ' ὀρθῆς καὶ δικαίας τῆς ψυχῆς Id.18.298; ἀ. ἀντιπάλου παρασκευῆς Th.1.91; ἀ. τοῦ προφανοῦς openly,ib.35; ἀ. τοῦ εὐθέος straightforwardly, Id.3.43; ἀ. τοῦ αὐτομάτου *of*free-will, Pl.*Prt*.323c; ἀ. γλώσσης *by* words (sc. by swearing falsely), Hes.*Op*.322; *from* tongues (which may lie), A.*Ag*.813; *orally*, Hdt.1.123; ἀ. στόματος Pl.*Tht*.142d; ἀπ' ὄψεως *at* sight, Lys.16.19; ἀ. χειρὸς λογίζεσθαι *on* your fingers, Ar.*V*.656; πεύθομαι δ' ἀπ' ὀμμάτων νόστον A.*Ag*.988; ὀμμάτων ἄπο *in* the public gaze, E.*Med*.216; ἀ. τοῦ κυάμου ἄρχοντας καθίστασθαι X.*Mem*.1.2.9; ἡ βουλὴ ἡ ἀ. τοῦ κυάμου Th.8.66, cf. *IG*1.9; τοὺς ἀ. τοῦ κυάμου δισχιλίους ἄνδρας Arist.*Ath*.24.3; τριηράρχους αἱρεῖσθαι ἀ. τῆς οὐσίας Decr.ap.D.18.106; ἀφ' ἑσυτοῦ *from* oneself, *on* one's own *account*, Th.8.6, etc.; ἀφ' ἑαυτοῦ γνώμης Id.4.68; ἀ.συνθήματος, ἀ. παραγγέλματος, *by* agreement, *by* word of command, Hdt.5.74, Th.8.99; ἀ. σάλπιγγος *by sound of* trumpet, X.*Eq.Mag*.3.12 (s.v.l.); ἐπίτροπος ἀ. τῶν λόγων, = Lat. *procurator a rationibus*, *Ann.Épigr*.1913.143*a* (Ephesus, ii A.D.); ἀπὸ τριῶν *three times*, *BGU*2157.15 (v A.D.).

7. of the object spoken of, τὰ ἀ. τῆς νήσου οἰκότα ἐστί the things *told from* or *of* the island .., Hdt.4.195, cf. 54, 7.195; νόμος κείμενος ἀ. τῶν τεχνῶν Ar.*Ra*.762.

B. in Arc., Cypr., ἀπύ takes dat., ἀπὺ τᾷ [ἀμέρᾳ] *IG*5(2).6 (Tegea), Cypr. *a-pu-ta-i za-i-pa-si-le-wo-se* ἀπὺ τᾶι γᾶι βασιλῆος *ICS*217.8, (Idalion).

2. in later Greek ἀπό is found *c*. acc., *PLond*.1.124.30 (iv/v A.D.).

C. in Hom. frequent with Verbs in tmesi, as Il.5.214, etc., and sts. in Prose, as Hdt.8.89.

D. IN COMPOS.:

1. *asunder*, as ἀποκόπτω, ἀπολύω ἀποτέμνω: and hence, *away, off*, as ἀποβάλλω, ἀποβαίνω; denoting, *removal* of an accusation, as ἀπολογέομαι, ἀποψηφίζομαι.

2. *finishing off, completing*, ἀπεργάζομαι, ἀπανδρόω, ἀπανθρωπίζω, ἀπογλαυκόω.

3. *ceasing from, leaving off*, as ἀπανθέω, ἀποζέω, ἀφυβρίζω.

4. *back again*, as ἀποδίδωμι, ἀπολαμβάνω, ἀπόπλους: also, *in full*, or *what is one's own*, as ἀπέχω, ἀπολαμβάνω: freq. it only strengthens the sense of the simple.

5. *by way of abuse*, as in ἀποκαλέω.

6. almost = ἀ- priv.; sts. with Verbs, as ἀπαυδάω, ἀπαγορεύω; more freq. with Adjectives, as ἀποχρήματος, ἀπότιμος, ἀπόσιτος, ἀπόφονος.

E. ἄπο, by anastrophe for ἀπό, when it follows its Noun, as ὀμμάτων ἄπο S.*El*.1231, etc.; never in Prose.

2. ἄπο for ἄπεστι, Semon.1.20, Timocr.9.

ἀποαγνέω· ἀποκαθαίρω, Hsch.

ἀποαίνῠμαι, also **ἀπαίνῠμαι**, *strip off, remove*, τί τινος Il.13.262; ἀπαιν- Il.11.582, Mosch.2.66 G.

2. *take away, deprive one of*, θεὸς δ' ἀποαίνυτο νόστον, Od.12.419, 17.322.

ἀποαιρέομαι, poet. for ἀφαιρέομαι, Il.1.275.

ἀποᾰφύσσω, aor. 1 ἀποήφῠσα, *draw off*, Euph.131.

ἀπόβα, v. ἀποβαίνω.

ἀποβᾰδίζω, Att. fut. -ιῶ. *go away*, οἴκαδε Ar.*Fr*.475.

ἀποβάθρα, Ion. **-βάθρη,** ἡ *ladder for disembarking, gangway*, Hdt.9.98, Th.4.12, Luc.*DMort*.10.1, S.*fr*.415 (unless ἀπόβαθρα, q.v., is read).

II. = λάσανον I, Suid.

ἀπόβαθρα, τά, *sacrifices on disembarkation*, D.C.40.18; perh. to be read in S.*Fr*.415.

ἀποβαίνω, fut. -βήσομαι, Cret. fut. part. ἀποβᾱσιόμενον *Inscr.Cret*.1.xvii 10 A 7, with Ep. aor. I -εβήσετο Il.2.35: aor. 2 ἀπέβην: pf. ἀποβέβηκα—in these tenses intr. (pres. not in Hom.):—*step off from* a place, νηὸς ἀ. *alight, disembark from* a ship, Od.13.281; ἀπὸ τῶν νεῶν, ἀπὸ τῶν πλοίων, Hdt.5.86, 4.110; ἐκ τῶν νεῶν X.*HG*5.1.12: abs., *disembark*, Hdt.2.29, Th.1.111, etc.; ἀ. ἐς χώρην Hdt.7.8.β΄, cf. E.*Fr*.705, Th.4.9, Lys.2.21; ἐς τὴν γῆν Th.1.100; ἐξ ἵππων ἀ. ἐπὶ χθόνα *dismount* from a chariot, Il.3.265, cf. 11.619; ἵππων 17.480; but in D.61.23 τὸ ἀποβαίνειν seems to be the art of *leaping from* horse to horse (cf. ἀποβάτης); τῇ συνωρίδι τοῦ ἀποβάντος *IG*9(2).527.10 (Larissa): generally, ἀβάτων ἀποβάς *having stepped off* ground on which none should step, S.*OC*167.

2. *go away, depart*, Il.1.428, 5.133, etc.; ἀπέβη πρὸς μακρὸν Ὄλυμπον 24.468; πρὸς δώματα, κατὰ δῶμα, Od.4.657,715; μετ' ἀθανάτους Il.21.298: *c*. gen., ἀ. πεδίων E.*Hec*.140; ἀπὸ τῆς φάτνης X.*Eq.Mag*.1.16; of death, ἀπὸ δὲ φθίμενοι βεβᾶσι E.Andr;1022; of hopes, *vanish, come to nought*, Id.*Ba*.909 (lyr.).

II. of events, *issue, result from*, τὰ ἔμελλε ἀποβήσεσθαι ἀπὸ τῆς μάχης Hdt.9.66; τἀναντία ἀπέβη *resulted*, Pl.*Phlb*.39a, cf. *Lg*.782e; ὅ τι ἀποβήσεται Id.*Prt*.318a, etc.; τὸ ἀποβαῖνον, contr. τὠποβαῖνον, *the issue, event*, Hdt.2.82, etc.; τὰ ἀποβαίνοντα, τὸ ἀποβάν, *the results*, Th.1.83, 2.87; τὰ ἀποβησόμενα *the probable results*, Id.3.38, cf. S.E.*M*.5.103.

2. freq. with an Adv. or other qualifying phrase, σκοπέειν .. τὴν τελευτὴν κῇ ἀποβήσεται how it will *turn out, issue*, Hdt.1.32; ἀ. τῇ περ εἶπε ib.86; ἀ. κατὰ τὸ ἐόν ib.97; ἀ. παρὰ δόξαν, ἀ. τοιοῦτον, Id.8.4,7.23; τοιόνδ' ἀπέβη τόδε πρᾶγμα E.*Med*.1419, cf. X.*Cyr*.1.5.13; πολέμου τοιοῦτον ἀπέβη τὸ τέλος Plb.25.2.15; οὐδὲν αὐτῷ .. ὡς προσεδέχετο ἀπέβαινεν Th.4.104, cf. 3.26; παρὰ γνώμην ἀ. Th.5.14; opp. κατὰ γνώμαν ἀ. Theoc.15.38; πῶς ἡ φήμη δοκεῖ ὑμῖν ἀποβῆναι; And.1.131, ἵν' εἰς βέλτιον ἀποβῇ τὸ φοβερόν Men.*Dysc*.418.

3. abs., *turn out well, succeed*, ἡ ὑπόσχεσις ἀπέβη Th.4.39, of dreams, *turn out true*, Arist.*Div.Somn*.463[b]10.

4. of persons, with an Adj., *turn out, prove to be* so and so, ἀ. οὐ κοινοί *prove* partial, Th.3.53; ἀ. χείρους Pl.*Lg*.952b; φρενιτικοὶ ἀ. Hp.*Coac*.405; τύραννος ἐκ βασιλέως ἀ. Plb.7.13.7; also of a wound, ἰάσιμον ἀ. Pl.*Lg*.878c.

b. with εἰς .., ἀ. εἰς τὰ πολιτικὰ οἱ τοιοῦτοι *prove fit* for public affairs, Id.*Smp*.192a; ἐς ἀλαθινὸν ἄνδρ' ἀ. Theoc.13.15.

c. of conditions, etc., ἀπέβη ἐς μουναρχίην *things ended in* a monarchy, Hdt.3.82; εἰς ἓν τέλεον καὶ νεανικόν Pl.*R*.425c; ἀποβήσεται εἰς μαρτυρίαν Ev.Luc.21.13.

5. of space, μέγεθος μὲν ἦν πρὸς τὸν Ἠριδανὸν ἀποβεβηκυῖα *reaching, extending to* .., Pl.*Criti*.112a.

6. τῷ ἀποβεβηκότι ποδί with the *hind* foot, opp. τῷ προβεβηκότι, Arist.*IA*706[a]9.

B. causal, in aor. 1 ἀπέβησα, *cause to dismount, disembark, land* (in which sense ἀποβιβάζω serves as pres.), ἀ. στρατιήν Hdt.5.63, 6.107; ἐς τὴν Ψυττάλειαν Id.8.95.

II. hence, in Pass., τὸ ἀποβαινόμενον σκέλος a leg *put out so as not to bear the weight* of the body, Hp.*Art*.52:—Act., Id.*Mochl*.20.

ἀποβάλλω, fut.-βαλῶ, *throw off*, ἀπὸ δὲ χλαῖναν βάλε Il.2.183, cf. 21.51; ἀπὸ φροντίδος ἄχθος .. βαλεῖν A.*Ag*.166: *c*. gen., *throw off from*, ἀ. ὀμμάτων ὕπνον E.*Ba*.692:—Med., *throw off from oneself, cast off*, δύναμιν βασιλέως And.3.29.

2. *throw away*, *h.Merc*.388, Hdt.3.40, etc.; ἀ. τὴν ἀσπίδα Ar.*V*.22, And.1.74, Lys.10.9, etc.; τὸν ἄνδρα τὸν πάρος ἀ. *reject* him, E.*Tr*.663, cf. Pl.*Tht*.151c, etc.; ἀ. τὰ κέρατα, τὰς ὁπλάς, *cast, shed*, Arist.*HA*500[a]10, 604[a]15, al.:—Med., Pl.*Lg*.802b; οὐδεὶς ἀ. ἑκών *jettisons* cargo, Arist.*EN*1110[a]9; ἀ. τὸν φιλέοντα Theoc.11.19; *expose* a child, *Leg.Gort*.4.9; *despise, reject*, Hp.*Ep*.10:—Pass., ἀποβληθεὶς τῆς τυραννίδος Plu.*Comp.Dion.Brut*.3.

b. *throw away, sell too cheap*, X.*Oec*.20.28.

3. *lose*, τὴν τυραννίδα Hdt.1.60; τὰ πατρώια, τὸν στρατόν, τὴν κεφαλήν, Id.3.53, 8.65, al.; βιοτάν S.*Fr*.593; τὴν οὐσίαν Ar.*Ec*.811, Pl.*Cri*.44e, etc.; ἱκανὸν μέρος τῶν ὄντων Antipho 2.1.6, etc.; opp. κτᾶσθαι, Isoc.6.57, Arist.*Pol*.1291[b]41; ἀ. δόξαν, τέχνην, Id.*de An*.428[b]5, Metaph.1047[a]1, al.; ἀ. τι ὑπό τινος X.*Smp*.4.32; ἀ. πολλοὺς τῶν στρατιωτῶν Th.4.7; τὸν εὐεργέταν E.*HF*878:—in Med., ἀγαθὸν πολίτην *SIG*730.20 (Olbia).

b. Gramm., *drop* a letter, etc., A.D.*Pron*.36.21, al.

4. *degrade*, Pl.*Lg*.630d.

ἀποβάλσᾰμον, τό, = ὀποβ-, *BGU*34.5.13.

ἀπόβαμμα, ατος, τό, *water drawn from a sacred spring*, *IG*4.1607 (Cleonae).

II. *tincture, infusion*, Sch.Nic.*Al*.51.

ἀποβάπτω, *dip, plunge*, ἑωυτόν Hdt.2.47; ἐς τὴν κύλικα ἀκινάκεα Id.4.70; εἰς ποταμὸν τὰ γιγνόμενα Arist.*Pol*.1336[a]16; λίθον ἐν οἴνῳ Id.*HA*607[a]25; φαρμάκῳ τοὺς ὀϊστούς Id.*Mir*.845[a]1: metaph., ἀ. τὴν λέξιν εἰς νοῦν Plu.*Phoc*.5:—Pass., ὅστις ἐν ἅλμη .. ἀπεβάφθη Ar.*Fr*.416; περιστερὰς ἀποβεβαμμένας εἰς μύρον Alex.62.3.

2. ἀ. ὕδωρ *draw* water, Lxx2Ma.1.21.

ἀποβᾰσῐλεύς, έως, ὁ, *ex-king*, *AB*1089.

ἀπόβᾰσις, εως, ἡ, (ἀποβαίνω) *stepping off, disembarking*, ἀπὸ τῶν νεῶν ἐς τὴν Λοκρίδα ἀπο βάσεις ποιησάμενοι Th.3.103, cf. 115; ἡ ναυτικὴ ἐπ' ἄλλους ἀ. *landing* from ships in the face of an enemy, Id.4.10: abs., ποιεῖσθαι ἀ. *disembark, land*, Id.2.26; ἀ. ἐστι *a landing* is possible, Id.4.13, cf. 6.75; οὐκ ἔχει ἀπόβασιν does not admit of *landing*, or has no *landing-place*, Id.4.8; ἐν ἀποβάσει τῆς γῆς, = ἀποβάντες ἐς τὴν γῆν, Id.1.108.

b. *fall* in river level, opp. ἀνάβασις I 3, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.63.

2. in Plb.8.4.4. ἐξ ἀποβάσεως ἰσοϋψὴς τῷ τείχει, of a ladder, equal in height to the wall, *when planted at the proper distance from its foot*, cf. Id.9.19.7.

II. *way of escape*, Plu.*Sol*.14.

III. *result, issue*, τῶν εἰρημένων Aret.*SA*2.4, Luc.*Hes*.6 (pl.), Artem.4.83; of prophecies, Phld.*D*.1..25; *success* in a race (prob.), *Tab.Defix.Aud*.234.59 (Carthage, i A.D.), al.

IV. = ἀγὼν ἀποβατικός, *IG*7.4254 (Oropus, iv B.C.).

V. numerical *sequence*, *Theol.Ar*.60.

ἀπόβασκε· ἄπελθέ, Theodos. Gramm.p.64 G.

ἀποβᾰτήριος, α, ον, of Zeus, *as protector of persons landing*, Arr.*An*.1.11.7; of Artemis, *IGRom*.4.1539 (Erythrae), of Asclepius, *IIasos*227.

II. τὰ ἀ. (sc. ἱερά) *offerings made on landing*, St.Byz. s.v. Βουθρωτός, Poll.2.200.

III. ἀ. τόπος place *of landing*, of Mt. Ararat, J.*AJ*1.3.5.

ἀποβᾰ́της, ου, ὁ, *one that dismounts*; but in usage, *one who rode several horses leaping from one to the other*, ἀποβάτην ἀγωνίσασθαι Plu.*Phoc*.20, cf. *IG*2.966, al., D.H.7.73, *AB*198,426, *EM*124.31, Suid.

ἀποβᾰτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for an* ἀποβάτης, ἀγών *IG*9(2).527,531 (Larissa). Adv.-κῶς *EM*124.31.

ἀποβδελύττομαι, *reject with abhorrence*, Eustr.*in EN*19.4.

ἀποβελίζω, *take off the spit*, f.l. in Sotad.Com.1.10.

ἀποβημᾰτίζω, *degrade from one's rank* or *station*, Plu.*Nob*.21.

ἀποβήσσω, *cough up*, Hp.*Aph*.5.11, *Prog*.23: fut. -βήξομαι Id.*Mul*.1.41.

ἀποβῐάζομαι, *force away, force back*, τὸ ὑγρόν Arist.*IA*714[a]19; τὸ κωλῦον Id.*Pr*.903[b]5, cf. *GA*737[b]29, *Mete*.368[b]10, *PPetr*.3p.39 (iii B.C.):—Pass., *to be forced away* or *back*, X.*Cyr*.4.2.24, Arist.*Mete*.364[a]29; ἀ. εἰς ἐλάττω τόπον *to be forced* into .., ib.366[b]11.

2. *treat with violence*, τινά Plb.16.24.5: abs., 33.9.5, cf. *SIG*629.20 (Delph., ii B.C.), Wilcken *Chr*.11*A*30 (ii B.C.): metaph., κατὰ τὰς λέξεων δμιλίας Phld.*Oec*.p.59 J.

II. abs., *use force*, X.*Cyr*.3.1.19, Arist.*Mete*.364[b]8, al.; *force its way*, ib.351[a]6:—Act. **-βιάζω,** Sch.Theoc.6.18.

ἀποβιάομαι, = foreg., Hp.*Morb*.1.24.

ἀποβῐβάζω, causal of ἀποβαίνω B, *make to get off*, esp. from a ship, *disembark, put on shore*, τινά Th.6.97, etc.; τινὰ εἰς τόπον Hdt.8.76, Pl.*Grg*.511e; ἐς τὴν πολεμίαν ἀποβιβάζων τὸν πόδα Ar.*V*.1163; ἀ. τινὰ ὅποι αὐτὸς κελεύοι X.*HG*7.4.3:—Med., ἀποβιβάσασθαί τινας ἀπὸ τῶν νεῶν *cause* them *to be put on shore*, Hdt.9.32.

ἀποβῐβασμός, ὁ, *disembarkation*, Iamb.*VP*3.17.

ἀποβιβρώσκω, *eat off*, Zen.6.44, in aor. Pass. χεῖρας ἀποβρωθέντα *AP*7.294 (Tull. Laur.).

ἀποβιόω, *cease to live*, λάθε ἀποβιώσας Philostr.*VA*8.28; ἀπεβίω Hld.4.7, cf. Ant.Diog.10, *SEG*24.911 (Thrace, iv A.D.).

ἀποβιωσις, εως, ἡ, *ceasing to live, death*, Plu.2.389a, *CIG*4253 (Lycia), al.

ἀποβιώσκομαι, = ἀποβιόω, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.202 A.

ἀποβλάπτω, *ruin utterly*, Pi.*N*.7.60, Pl.*Lg*.795d:—Pass., ἀποβλαφθῆναι φίλου *to be robbed of* a friend, S.*Aj*.941.

ἀποβλαστάνω, *shoot forth from, spring from*, ἀπέβλαστον ματρὸς ὠδῖνος S.*OC*533, cf. Plu.2.954c, Hierocl.*in CA*17 p.459 M., Iamb.*Myst*.3.20.

ἀποβλαστημα, ατος, τό, *shoot*, Thphr.*CP*1.20.1: metaph., τὸ ἑαυτοῦ ἀ. πᾶς φιλεῖ Pl.*Smp*.208b.

ἀποβλαστησις, εως, ἡ, *shooting forth, growth*, νεύρων Hp.*Art*.45, cf. Gal.*UP*8.6; of roots, Dsc.2.183.

ἀπόβλεμμα, ατος, τό, *steadfast gaze*, Phryn.Com.75.

ἀπόβλεπτέον, *one must consider*, Gal.11.407.

ἀπόβλεπτος, ον, *gazed on by all, admired*, E.*Hec*.355, Procop.*Arc*.9, al.

ἀποβλέπω, fut. -βλέψομαι Luc.*Somn*.12, etc., but -βλέψω Hero *Spir*.2.34: pf.-βέβλεφα Antip.*Stoic*.3.254 codd. Stob.:—Med., pres., Luc.*VH*1.2.47 (v.l.): aor., Sch.Od.12.247:—Pass., Ar.*Ec*.726:—*look away from* all other objects at one, *gaze steadfastly*, ἐς ἐμέ Hdt.7.135; εἴς σε E.*Andr*.246, cf. Pl.*Chrm*.162b, al.; ἐς ἀκτάς E.*Hipp*.1206; ἐς μίαν τύχην Id.*Hel*.267; πρὸς τὸ Ἥραιον Hdt.9.61, cf. Pl.*R*.431b; πρός τινα Id.*Phd*.115c, *Phdr*.234d, al.

2. *pay attention to, regard*, ἐς τὸ κακόν Ar.*Ra*.1171; πρὸς τὰ κοινά E.*Supp*.422; εἰς τὰ πράγματα ἀ. φαύλως ἔχοντα D.2.29; εἰς τὸ κέρδος μόνον Demetr.Com.Vet.4; εἰς τὴν μισθαποδοσίαν Ep.Hebr.11.26; ἐπί τι Pl.*Phlb*.61d; κατά τι Luc.*DMort*.18.1; πρός τι Pl.*R*.477c, al.; εἰς τὰ πράγματα καὶ πρὸς τοὺς λόγους ἀ. D.3.1: *c*. acc., Thphr.*Vert*.8, Plu.*Luc*.26, etc.

3. of places, etc., *look, face* in a particular direction, πρὸς ὁδόν D.C.76.11 (of a statue); Ῥήνου προχοάς *AP*9.283 (Crin.); ἐπὶ τὴν ἀνατολήν J.*AJ*11.5.5; ἀκρωτήριον .. ἀπόβλεπον εἰς ἀνατολήν *Peripl.M.Rubr*.30, καθ᾽ ὃ μέρος ἀποβλέπει τὴν ἤπειρον ib.

4. *look upon* with love, wonder or admiration, *look at* as a model, *c*. acc., οὐ χρὴ .. μέγαν ὄλβον ἀ. S.*Fr*.593; ἀ. τινά Luc.*Vit.Auct*.10, cf. D.19.265; προϊόντα ἴσα θεῷ ἀπέβλεπον Philostr.*VA*5.24; more freq. with a Prep., εἰς ἔμ᾽ Ἑλλὰς .. ἀ. E.*IA*1378; ἡ σὴ πατρὶς εἰς σὲ ἀ. X.*HG*6.1.8, cf. Th.3.58; εἰς τὴν εὐσέβειαν τῆς θεοῦ *SIG*867.11 (Ephesus); so ἀ. πρός τινα E.*IT*928, X.*Mem*.4.2.30, Thphr.*Char*.2.2; of a vain person, ἀ. εἰς τὴν ἑαυτῆς σκιάν X.*Mem*.2.1.22; of entire dependence, πάντα ἀ. εἰς τὸν ἐραστήν Pl.*Phdr*.239b; εἰς ἀλλοτρίαν τράπεζαν X.*An*.7.2.33; *look longingly*, ἐς τὸν ἀγρόν Ar.*Ach*.32:—Pass., *to be looked up to*, Id.*Ec*.726, Aeschin.Socr.*Fr*.56 D.; ὡς εὐδαίμων ἀ. Luc.*Nigr*.13, cf. *Somn*.11.

5. ἐς τοιόνδ᾽ ἀποβλέψας μόνον τροπαῖον αὐτοῦ στήσομαι *with a single look*, E.*Andr*.762.

II. *look away*, D.Chr.21.13: *c*. gen., Philostr.*Im*.1.1; ἀ. ἀπ᾽ ἀμφοτέρων *face* both ways, dub. in X.*HG*2.3.31; ἀπὸ τοῦ συμφέροντος Antip. l.c.

III. Med., *look at each other*, ταυρωπὸν ἀποβλεψάμενοι Ph.1.602.

ἀπόβλεψις, εως, ἡ, of a place, ἀ. ἔχειν πρὸς βορρᾶν *look* towards .., *Gp*.2.3.7.

ἀπόβλημα, ατος, τό, *anything cast away*, LxxWi.13.13, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.412.

ἀποβλήσιμος, ον, *fit to be cast away*, *CPHerm*.119^{r}vi5 (iii A.D.).

ἀπόβλησις, εως, ἡ, *outpouring*; μέθης ἀ., of exclamations uttered in liquor, Eust.1767.59.

ἀποβλητέος, α, ον, *to be thrown away, rejected*, Pl.*R*.387b, Luc.*Herm*.18.

II. ἀποβλητέον *one must reject*, A.D.*Conj*.226.10.

ἀποβλητικός, ή, όν, *apt to throw off*, καρπῶν Thphr.*CP*2.9.3.

ἀπόβλητος, ον, (η, ον D.L.7.127, Iamb.*Myst*.1.19), *to be thrown away* or *aside*, as worthless, οὔ τοι ἀπόβλητ᾽ ἐστὶ θεῶν ἐρικυδέα δῶρα Il.3.65; οὔ τοι ἀπόβλητον ἔπος ἔσσεται 2.361; γίγαρτον Simon.88, etc., cf. Hp.*Ep*.10 and late Prose, as Ph.2.294, Luc.*Tox*.37, Plu.2.821a, Plot.6.7.31, Procop.*Arc*.11.

2. *capable of being thrown off*, Iamb. l.c.; *capable of being lost*, D.L. l.c.

ἀποβλίττω, *cut out the comb from* the hive: hence, *steal away, carry off*, ὁ δ᾽ ἀπέβλῐσε θοἰμάτιόν μου Ar.*Av*.498: aor. Med. ἀπεβλῐσατο cj. Reisk. in *AP*7.34 (Antip. Sid.).

ἀποβλύζω, *spirt out*, ἀ. οἴνου *spirt out* some wine, Il.9.491, cf. Archil.32; ὑδαρὲς ἀ. Aret.*SD*2.6.

II. intr., *flow forth*, πηγαὶ ἀ. τῶν ἀρῶν Philostr.*Im*.1.9, cf. Procop.*Aed*.2.2, al.

ἀποβλυστάνω, = foreg., πηγαὶ ἀ. ὕδωρ ib.1.11.

ἀποβλύω, = foreg., Orph.*A*.1066.

ἀποβλώσκω, *go away*, A.R.3.1143, pf. ἀπὸ .. μέμβλωκεν Call.*Fr*.384.5 Pf.

ἀποβολεύς, έως, ὁ, *one who has lost*, ὅπλων Pl.*Lg*.944b.

ἀποβολή, ῆς, ἡ, *throwing away*, e.g. ὅπλων ib.943e sq.; *jettison*, Ph.2.413; in Gramm., *dropping* of a letter, etc., A.D.*Pron*.55.7, al.; τόνου *Synt*.130.1.

2. *loss*, opp. κτῆσις, χρημάτων Pl.*La*.195e, Arist.*EN*1115^{a}21, etc.; ἐπιστήμης Pl.*Phd*.75d, cf. Euphro1.27: pl., τὰς τῶν κακῶν ἀ. Arist.*Rh*.1362^{a}36, cf. Isoc.3.32.

ἀποβολιμαῖος, ον, *apt to throw away*, *c*. gen., τῶν ὅπλων Ar.*Pax*678.

2. Pass., *usually thrown away, worthless*, *Gloss*.

ἀποβολον· ἀποβεβλημένον, Hsch.

ἀποβόομαι, Pass., of Io, *become a cow*, Eust.278.32.

ἀποβορρότατος, ον, *most northerly*, *POxy*.506.26 (ii A.D.).

ἀποβοσκέω, = sq., *EM*120.5.

ἀποβόσκομαι, *feed upon*, καρπόν Ar.*Av*.749,1066.

ἀποβουκολέω, *lead astray*, as cattle, βοῦς ἐς τὴν ἰδίαν ἀγέλην Longus1.27.

2. *lead away shepherds* from the sheep, τῶν θρεμμάτων Chor.p.92 B.

3. *let stray, lose* (as a bad shepherd does his sheep), χαρίεν γὰρ εἰ .. τῇ θυγατρὶ τὸν παῖδα ἀποβουκολήσαιμι .. if I *were to lose* my daughter her son, X.*Cyr*.1.4.13:—Pass., *stray, lose one's way*, Luc.*Nav*.4.

4. *beguile, soothe*, Id.*Am*.16; *lead astray, seduce*, Id.*Bis Acc*.13.

ἀποβουκολίζω, = ἀποβουκολέω 3, Chor. in *Rh.Mus*.49.522.

ἀπόβρασμα, ατος, τό, *that which is thrown off*, Alex.Trall.*Febr*.6; *scum*, Hsch.; *chaff*, Gal.19.116, Id., Suid.

ἀποβρασμός, ὁ, *boiling over, ebullition*; in quot. applied to *ejaculation* of semen, S.E.*M*.9.103.

ἀποβράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** Poll.6.91: mostly in aor. -έβρᾰσα:—*throw out froth*, like boiling water, and metaph., *shake, sift out* the bran from the meal, Call.*Fr*.232:—Pass., *spirt out*, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.31; *to be cast ashore*, Thphr.*Fr*.30.3; νεκροὶ ἀπεβράσθησαν εἰς τοὺς αἰγιαλούς Ph.2.174.

2. metaph., εἰς τὰ τῆς ἐσχατιᾶς ib.354.

II. intr., *cease to boil*, Alciphr.1.23.

ἀπόβρεγμα, ατος, τό, *infusion*, Agatharch.61, Str.16.4.17, Dsc.4.81, Aret.*CA*1.1, Plu.2.614b.

ἀπόβρεξις, εως, ἡ, *moistening*, Aq., Sm.*Nu*.6.3, Gal.6.652.

ἀπόβρέχω, *steep well, soak*, Thphr.*CP*2.5.5, *IG*4.955.9 (Epid.): metaph., τὴν γλῶσσαν εἰς νοῦν ἀ. Zeno *Stoic*.1.67, cf. Suid. s.v. Ἀριστοτέλης:—Pass., aor. part. -βρεχθείς Thphr.*HP*5.9.5; -βραχείς Dsc.1.110: metaph., ὡς τὰ ἄχη τῆς ψυχῆς ἀποβρέχοιτο Philostr.*VA*7.22.

ἀποβρίζω, *go off to sleep, go sound asleep*, Od.9.151: aor. imper. ἀπόβριξον Theoc.*Ep*.19; ὕπνον ἀ. Call.*Epigr*.18; βαιὸν ἀποβρίξαντες Q.S.5.661.

ἀποβρόξαι, aor. of *ἀποβρόχω, *swallow, gulp down part of a thing* (cf. ἀναβρόξειε), prob. l. *AP*7.506 (Leon.); cf. ἀποβρύκω.

ἀποβροχή, ἡ, v.l. for βροχή (q.v.), Dsc.1.43.

ἀποβροχθίζω, *gulp down*, Ar.*Fr*.236.

ἀποβροχίζω, *ligature*, Sor.1.80, Gal.14.784.

II. *bind tightly*, λαιμόν *AP*9.410 (Tull.Sab.).

III. *strangle*, ἑαυτόν Polyaen.8.63.

ἀποβροχισμός ὁ, *making a ligature*, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.24.3.

ἀποβροχιστέον, *one must make a ligature*, Archig.ap.Orib.47.13.5.

ἀποβρόχω, *swallow up*, ἀπέβροξεν δ' ἄχρις ἐπ' ὀμφαλίου *AP*7.506 (Leon.Tarent.).

ἀποβρύκω [ῡ], *bite off, eat greedily of*, τῶν κρεῶν (partit. gen.) Eub.42: abs., *bite in pieces*, Archipp.35; ἀπέβρυξεν is v.l. (Planlud.) for -έβροξεν in *AP*7.506 (Leon.).

ἀπόβρωμα, ατος, τό, *something devoured*, Ps.-Callisth.3.15.

ἀποβυρσόω, = Lat. *decorio, skin*, Dosith. p. 436 K.

ἀποβύω [ῡ], *stop up*, *AB*426.

ἀποβώμιος, ον, *far from an altar, godless*, Κύκλωψ E.*Cyc*.365.

II. in Eust.1720.28, literally, *not offered an an altar*, but on the ground.

ἀπόγαιος, v. ἀπόγειος.

ἀπογαιόω, *make into land*, Heraclit.*All*.22 (Pass.): Medic., *form a stone*, Gal.19.648,672; cf. ἀπογεόομαι.

ἀπογᾰλακτίζω, *wean from the mother's milk*, Diph.74, LXXGe.21.8, Sor.1.116, *POxy*.37 i 22 (i A.D.), *PLips*.31.20 (ii A.D.).

ἀπογᾰλακτισις, εως, ἡ, *weaning*, Ar.Byz.*Epit*.42.14.

ἀπογᾰλακτισμός, ὁ, = foreg., Hp.*Dent*.16, Aët.4.29 (370.27 O.)

ἀπογᾰλακτιστέον, *one must wean*, Sor.1.78.

ἀπογᾰλακτόομαι, Pass., *to become milky*, Antyll.ap.Orib.4.11.6.

ἀπογᾰλακτος, ον, *weaned*, Aët.4.29, (but perh. to be read as ἀπὸ γάλακτος).

ἀπογᾰληνίζω, *calm down*, ἑαυτόν prob. in Plu.2.655b.

ἀπογᾰληνιόομαι, Pass., *become calm*, Ps.-Democr.*Symp.Ant.*p.4 G.

ἀπογᾰληνόομαι, *calm down*, of physical disturbances, Sor.1.46.

ἀπόγαλον, τό, = ἁβρότονον, Ps.-Dsc.3.24.

ἀπόγειος, α, ον, (γῆ) *from land, coming off land*, ἄνεμοι, πνεῦμα, Arist.*Mu*.394b14, *Mete*.363a1, cf. Thphr.*CP*2.3.1; ἡ ἀ. (sc. αὔρα) *landbreeze*, Arist.*Pr*.940b24; αἱ ἀπόγεαι ib.945a4; τὰ ἀ. ib.940b18, of persons, ἀπόγειος ὄψομαι Luc.*Lex*.15.

2. ἀπόγαιον or ἀπόγειον, τό, *mooring cable*, Plb.33.9.6, Luc.*VH*1.1.42, Polem.*Call*.26, Lib.*Or*.59.139, 61.21, etc.; in full, ἀπόγεια (-γυια cod.) σχοινία Hsch. s.v. γύαια; cf. ἀπόγυον.

II. *far from the earth*, Plu.2.933b, cf. Olymp.*in Mete*.10.14, al.: Comp., Cleom.2.6, Ptol.*Alm*.9.1: Sup., Theo Sm.p.157 H.; τὸ ἀ. (sc. σημεῖον), in Astronomy, a planet's *greatest distance from the earth, apogee*, Ptol.*Alm*.3.3.

ἀπογεισόω, *crown with a cornice* or *replace the cornice*, γείσοις Κορινθίοις *IG*2463.71, cf. *BCH*35.12 (Delos): metaph., *make to jut out like a cornice*, ὀφρύσι ἀ. τὰ ὑπὲρ τῶν ὀμμάτων X.*Mem*.1.4.6:—Pass., *jut out like a cornice*, Arist.*GA*781b13.

ἀπογεισωμα, ατος, τό, *projecting cornice*: metaph. of eyebrows, Arist.*PA*658b16.

ἀπογείσωσις, εως, ἡ, *provision* or *replacement of a cornice*, *Inscr.Délos*366*A*7 (iii B.C.).

ἀπόγεμε· ἄφελκε (Cypr.), Hsch.

ἀπογεμίζομαι, Pass., of a ship, *discharge her cargo*, D.H.3.44; *to be emptied of contents*, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.24.

ἀπογενεσία, ἡ, = sq., *PMag.Par*.1.721.

ἀπογένεσις, εως, ἡ, *decease*, τὰς τῶν ψυχῶν γενέσεις καὶ ἀ. Porph.*Antr*.31, cf. 24, Plot.3.4.6.

ἀπογεννάω, *produce*, Hp.*Morb*.1.25 (Pass.); τὸ ὅμοιον Thphr.*CP*1.16.12; γάλα Sor.1.27; συμπτώματα Gal.7.200; of atoms *generating* bodies, Epicur.*Nat*.22 G., cf. Diog.Oen.20, Aen.Gaz.*Thphr*.p.42 B.; ἀ. δοσμένειαν Demad.15:—Pass., Epicur.*Ep*.2p.40 U.; τὰ ὑπὸ μεγαλοφροσύνης -ώμενα Longin.15.12, cf. Ph.1.144, Plot.6.1.6, etc.

II. *destroy*, ἐγώ εἰμι ὁ γεννῶν καὶ ὁ ἀπογεννῶν *PMag.Lond*.46.155.

ἀπογεννημα, ατος, τό, *offspring*, Ti.Locr.97e, Ael.*NA*15.8.

ἀπογεννησις, εως, ἡ, *generation*, Sch.Epicur.*Ep*.3p.47 U., Jul.*Or*.4.153c, Procl.*Inst*.152.

ἀπογεόομαι, Pass., *to be changed into earth*, Ph.2.508 (cj.).

ἀπόγευμα, ατος, τό, *tasting*, Cyran.1.7.88 K., etc.

ἀπογεύω, *give* one *a taste of*, *AP*4.3.39 (Agath.); opp. ἀποπληρόω, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.30.21.

II. Med., *take a taste of*, σιτίων, Hp.*Epid*.7.2, cf. Pl.*R*.354b, *Tht*.157d, X.*Cyr*.1.3.4, Plb.3.57.8; ἑκάστου μικρὸν ἀ. Eub.42, cf. Antiph.326: metaph., ἐλπίδος Ph.2.338.

ἀπογεύσις, εως, ἡ, *tasting*, τῶν παθῶν Olymp.*in Alc*.p.6 C., cf. *PMag.Leid.W*.9.34.

ἀπογεφῡρόω, *bank off, fence with dykes*, τὴν Μέμφιν Hdt.2.99.

ἀπογηράσκω, *grow old*, Thgn.821, Hp.*Aph*.2.20; part. ἀπογηράς dub.l. Alex.278; inf. ἀπογηρᾶν, of senile dementia. Gal.16.696; ἀπεγήρασα Thphr.*HP*7.13.6; of vines, ὅσσαι δέ κα .. ἀπογηράσκωντι *fail from old age*, *Tab.Heracl*.1.170.

ἀπογίγνομαι, Ion. and later Att. **-γίνομαι,** fut. -γενήσομαι:—*to be away from, have no part in*, τῆς μάχης Hdt.9.69: τῶν ἁμαρτημάτων Th.1.39; *to be freed from*, κακῶν ἀπογεγονότες J.*AJ*19.2.2.

II. abs., *to be taken away*, opp. προσγίγνομαι, Zeno Eleat.2, Pl.*Ti*.82b, *Lg*.850a; ἀπεγίγνετο οὐδέν .. προσεγίγνετο δέ Th.2.98: generally, *to be away, absent*, Antipho 2.3.5, Pl.*Phd*.69b, D.8.35: ἀπό τινος Aeschin.2.126; of diseases, opp. προσπίπτω, Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.1 (dub.l.).

2. esp. of death, ἀ. ἐκ τῶν οἰκίων *depart* from the house, *die* out of it, Hdt.2.85; ἀπογενέσθαι alone, *to be dead*, ib.136, cf. *IG*9(1).334.37 (Locr.), Ocell.1.14; οἱ ἀπογενόμενοι *the dead*, Th.2.34; ὁ ὕστατον αἰεὶ ἀ. he who *died* last, Hdt.6.58. cf. 5.4; αἱ ἀπογιγνόμενοι *the dying*, Th.2.51, Hdt.3.111.

3. *fall away, be lost*, Th.5.74; opp. ἐκβλαστάνω, Paus.5.12.1.

III. *arrive at*, ἀ. δωδεκαταῖος Hp.*Epid*.4.11.

IV. *turn out, become*, τράχηλος σκληρὸς ἀ. ib.12 (dub.l.); νωθροὶ ἀ. Id.*Prorrh*.1.117 (dub.l.).

V. ἀ. τὸ ἕκτον μέρος εἰς τρίχας καὶ αἷμα *goes into, is cnsumed in forming* .., Arist.*HA*595[b]1.

ἀπογιγνώσκω, Ion. and later Att. **-γῑνώσκω,** fut. -γνώσομαι:—*depart from a judgement, give up a design* or *intention* of doing, τοῦ μάχεσθαι X.*An*.1.7.19, cf. Plb.1.29.5, etc.; ἀ. τὸ κατὰ γῆν πορεύεσθαι X.*HG*7.5.7; ἀ. διώκειν Plu.*Ant*.34, cf. *Thes*.6; ἀ. μὴ βοηθεῖν *resolve not* to help, D.15.9, cf. *IG*2457.18: *c*. gen., *give up* a notion, Simp.*in Ph*.610.9.

II. *c*. gen. rei, *despair of*, τῆς ἐλευθερίας Lys.2.46; οὐδενὸς χρὴ πράγματος ὅλως ἀπογνῶναι Men.131; ὡς ἀνιάτων D.Chr.32.97; ὑπὲρ σφῶν Jul.*Or*.2.61c: abs., *despair*, D.4.42 (where some codd. supply ἑαυτῶν), Babr.43.18: *c*. fut. inf., αἱρήσειν ἀ. Arr.*An*.3.20.3; ἀκούσεσθαι Luc.*Icar*.10: *c*. aor. inf., τὴν πόλιν ἀπέγνω ἑλεῖν Arr.*An*.1.5.8, cf. D.Chr.32.9.

2. *c*. acc., *give up as hopeless* or *desperate*, τὴν σωτηρίαν Arist.*EN*1115[b]2; τὰς πρεσβείας Plb.5.1.5, al.; τὰς ἐλπίδας Id.2.35.1; ἀ. τι ἀπὸ τῶν παρόντων App.*Hisp*.37; ἀρετῆς ἀκρίβειαν Porph.*Antr*.36; ἀ. αὑτόν Plb.21.26.14:—Pass., *to be given up*, τὰ παρ᾽ ὑμῶν D.19.54; ἐλπίς D.H.5.15; ἐλευθερία Luc.*Tyr*.6; ἀπεγνωσμέναι ἐλπίδες *forlorn* hopes, Plb.30.8.3; ἐπιβουλὴ-μένη Hdn.4.4.3; ἀπεγνωσμένοι ἄνθρωποι *desperate* men, Id.1.16.4 (but ἄνθρωποι ἀπεγνωκότες Plu.*Alex*.16); ὑπὸ τῶν ἰατρῶν ἀ. *to be despaired of* .., Id.*Per*.13. Adv. ἀπεγνωσμένως *in despair*, Id.Nic.21.

b. *renounce, reject*, τι Hp.*Medic*.4, cf. D.3.33; τινάς Id.6.16, cf. D.C.73.15; φιλίαν Iamb.*VP*22.102.

III. as law-term, *refuse to receive* an accusation, *reject*, γραφήν, ἔνδειξιν, D.22.39,58.17: hence,

2. ἀ. τινός (sc. δίκην vel γραφήν) *reject* the charge *brought against* a man, i.e. *acquit* him, opp. καταγιγνώσκειν τινός, Id.40.39, cf. Aeschin.2.6, etc.; ἀ. τί τινος Is.5.34: *c*. inf., ἀ. τινὸς μὴ ἀδικεῖν *acquit* him of wrong, Lys.1.34; also οὐκ ἀπέγνω τῆς δίκης D.34.21.

ἀπογκέω, (ὄγκος) *swell up*, Hp.*Aff*.5.

ἀπογκόω, *stuff*, χόρτῳ dub.l. in Porph.*Abst*.2.30 (ἐπ- Nauck).

ἀπογλαυκόομαι, Pass., *suffer from* γλαύκωμα of the eyes, Aristeas316, D.S.3.24, *Tim*.37; τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς Vett.Val.69.10; Ἀπεγλαυκωμένος, title of a play of Alexis

2. *become grey-blue*, of the pupil, Dem.Ophth.ap.Aët.7.53; *to be dyed blue*, *PHolm*.26.32.

ἀπογλαυκωσις, εως, ἡ, *formation of a* γλαύκωμα, Dsc.1.54, Ptol.*Tetr*.149 (pl.), Orib.*Syn*.3.151.

ἀπογλάφομαι [λᾰ], *scrape off from oneself, obliterate*, τὸν ἄνδρα .. ἀπεγλαψάμην *Com.Adesp*.574, cf. Paus.Gr.*Fr*.109.

ἀπόγλουτος, ον, *with small rump*, Suid. s.v. λίσποι.

ἀπογλῠκαίνω, *sweeten*, D.S.1.40, cf. Ruf.ap.Orib.8.47*b*7; ἀπεγλυκασμένος Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.55f.

ἀπογλῠφή, ἡ, *place scraped bare*, Asclep.Jun.ap.Gal;12.694.

ἀπογλῠφω, *scrape* or *peel off*, Aret.*CD*1.2, Alciphr.3.60; *scrape thin*, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.33.3; *carve*, of sculpture, *Rev.Phil*.44.251 (Didyma, ii B.C.).

ἀπογλωττίζομαι, Pass., *to be deprived of tongue*, Luc.*Lex*.15.

ἀπόγνοια, ἡ, (ἀπογιγνώσκω) *despair*, τοῦ κρατεῖν Th.3.85.

ἀπογνώμων, ον, = ἀγνώμων III, Hsch., Suid.

ἀπογνώσιμος, ον, *desperate*, of errors of conduct, Phld.*Lib*.p.22 O.

ἀπογνωσις, εως, ἡ, = ἀπόγνοια, τοῦ βίου D.H.1.81, Aret.*SA*2.2; πραγμάτων Luc.*Somn*.17; ἐλπίδος Ph.2.300: abs., Aristaenet.1.13.

II. *rejection*, φίλου Iamb.*VP*22.102.

ἀπογνωστέον, *one must give up in despair*, ἐλπίδας Ph.1.455, cf. Aristaenet.1.17.

2. *one must reject the view*, Plot.4.9.2: *c*. gen., Simp.*in Ph*.610.9. **-γνωστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *desperate man*, Hsch.

ἀπογνωστικῶς, Adv. *in a desperate way, as in a hopeless case*, Arr.*Epict*.3.1.24.

ἀπογομή, ἡ, *discharge* of cargo, *PBaden*26.73,75.

ἀπογομόω, *unload* cargo, *Stud.Pal*.8 No.1094.

ἀπογόμωσις, εως, ἡ, *unloading*, *PAnt*.108.4/5 (iv A.D.), *PVindob.Worp*8.28 (vi A.D.).

ἀπογομωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *stevedore*, *POxy*.3867.17, 18 (vi A.D.).

ἀπογονή, ἡ, *issue, posterity*, *Gloss*.

Ἀπογονικός, ὁ, (sc. μήν), name of a month in Cyprus, beginning Oct. 24, *OGI*583.15 (Cyprus, i A.D.).

ἀπόγονος, ον, *born* or *descended from*, Γλαύκου οὔτε τι ἀ. ἐστι has no *descendant*, Hdt.6.86.δ´: in pl., *descendants*, Id.1.7, 4.148, al., Th.1.101; σαὶ .. ἀπόγονοι thy *offspring*, S.*OC*534 (lyr.): metaph., ἀ. τοῦ ἐφθαρμένου πνεύματος Hp.*Ep*.19 (*Hermes*53.65); ἀ. τέταρτος, ἑβδαμος Paus.4.15.32: fem. ἀπογόνη, *great-grand-daughter, female descendant*, *SEG*1.399.5, *IEphes*.3072.17, *Milet*.3 No.176.

II. *viable*, Hp.*Epid*.2.3.17.

ἀπογρᾱΐζω, *skim off*, ἀφρὸν γάλακτος Sch.Nic.*Al*.91.

ἀπογρᾰφεύς, έως, ὁ, *registrar*, Sch.Pl.*Lg*.850c.

ἀπογρᾰφή, ἡ, *register, list*, of lands or property, Pl.*Lg*.745d, 850d, etc.; of the πεντηκοστολόγοι, D.34.7; ἀ. τῆς οὐσίας *IG*2.476.14; ἐφήβων *CIG* (add.) 1997*c* (Maced.); *list* of moneys claimed by the state from private persons, Lys.17.4, D.20.32.

2. *register of persons liable to taxation*, Ev.Luc.2.2, J.*AJ*18.1.1; ἡ κατ᾽ οἰκίαν ἀ. *PLond*.2.260.79 (i A.D.), etc.; of the Roman *census-lists*, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.16 (pl.); *muster-roll* of soldiers, Plb.2.23.9.

3. generally, ἐξ ἀπογραφῆς λέγειν from *a written list*, Sotad.Com.1.35.

II. as Att. law-term, *copy of a declaration* made before a magistrate, *deposition* or *information* laid, Lys.9.3, 29.1, Lexap.D.35.51; ποιεῖσθαι ἀ., = ἀπογράφειν, D.53.1; τινὸς κατά τινος And.1.23, cf. Harp. s.v.

2. any *written declaration* before a magistrate, ἀ. ποιείσθωσαν δηλοῦντες κτλ. *POxy*.237 vii 33 (i A.D.), etc.; esp. *declaration* of property or persons liable to taxation, *BGU*1147.26 (i B.C.), etc.

ἀπογρᾰφος, ον, *copied*:—as Subst., ἀ., ὁ, *a copy*, D.H.*Is*.11, D.L.6.84; ἀπόγραφον, τό, Cic.*Att*.12.52.3.

ἀπογρᾰ́φω, (Arc. ἀπυ-, *SEG*37.340.18 (Mantinea, iv B.C.)) *write off, copy*, and in Med., *have* a thing *copied, have a copy made of*, τι Pl.*Chrm*.156a, Plu.2.221b; *commit to writing*, ὀνόματα Pl.*Criti*.113b.

2. *alter* or *cancel in copying*, *CID* I 10.10 (iv B.C.).

II. *enter in a list, register*, ἔθνος ἓν ἕκαστον ἀπέγραφον οἱ γραμματισταί Hdt. 7.100:—Pass., *to be registered*, παρὰ τοῖς ἄρχουσι Pl.*Lg*.914c,. cf. Men.272; πρὸς τὸν ἄρχοντα Is.6.44:—freq. Med., *register as one's own property*, ἄρνας δέκα δύο *POxy*.246.10 (i A.D.); *declare* as liable to taxation, *PTaur*.I vii II (ii B.C.), etc.

2. Med. also, *register, note for one's own use*, τὰ ἔτεα Hdt.2.145, 3.136, cf. Heraclid.Pont.ap.Ath.11.554e, etc.

3. Med., *register oneself*, οἱ Ἐλευσῖνάδε ἀπογραψάμενοι Lys.25.9; πρὸς τὸν ταξίαρχον εἰς τὴν τάξιν X.*Cyr*.2.1.18; ἔξεστι πᾶσιν ἀπογραψαμένοις ἐκκλησιάζειν Arist.*Pol*.1297[a]24; φυλῆς ἧστινος ἂν ἀπογράψηται *IG*2.54*b*11 (iv B.C.); ἀπεγράψανθο ἐμ πελτοφόρας ib.7.2823 (Boeot.); ἀ. εἰς ἀγῶνας πυγμὴν ἢ παγκράτιον *enter oneself for* .., Plb.39.1.8; but ἀπογραψάμενος πύκτης *AP*11.75 (Lucill.); γέρδιος -όμενος *POxy*.252.4 (i A.D.); ἐπὶ στρατηγίαν ἀ. *enter as candidate for* .., Plu.*Sull*.5; also ἀπογράψομαι ἐμαυτόν *PGrenf*.1.45.6 (ii B.C.); αὑτοὺς ἀ. Plu.*Nic*.14.

b. metaph., *subscribe to*, τῇ ἐμῇ αἱρέσει Vett.Val.271.18.

III. as Att. law-term,

1. ἀ. τινά *enter* a person's name for the purpose of accusing him, *give in a copy of the charge* against him, And.1.12, etc.; generally, *inform against, denounce*, X.*HG*2.3 11: *c*. acc. et inf., ἀ. τινὰ μορίαν ἀφανίζειν Lys.7.29: Med., *enter one's name as an accuser, indict*, τινά Antipho 6.37: abs., ibid.; of the magistrate who receives the charge, ἀπογράφεσθαι τὴν δίκην Antipho 6.41:—in Pass., of the person accused, ἀ. φόνου δίκην ib.36, Lys.7.2, etc.

2. *hand in a list* or *inventory* of property alleged to belong to the state, but held by a private person, Id.17.4, al., D.53.1,2; ἀ. οὐσίαν τινὸς ὡς δημοσίαν οὖσαν Hyp.*Eux*.34; generally, *give in a list* or *statement* of property, τοῖς ἄρχουσι τὸ πλῆθος τῆς αὑτῶν οὐσίας Pl.*Lg*.754d; τὰ χωρία καὶ τὰς οἰκίας D.22.54:—Pass., 40.22:—Med., *have such list given in, see it done*, Lys.12.8, al., ἀπογραφὴν ἀπογράψασθαι D.42.16; τίμημα μικρόν Is.7.39, cf. 11.34; ἀ. ἀπόλειψιν *have* it *registered*, D.30.17.

b. *c*. acc. pers., ἀντέγραψεν ταῦτα .. ἔχοντα αὐτόν *gave a written acknowledgement* that he was in possession of .., Id.27.14; but ἔχειν ib.47:—in Pass., *to be entered in the list* [of debts], Id.25.71.

ἀπόγυιοι εὐχαί· σιωπώμεναι, Hsch.

ἀπογυιόω, *enfeeble, unnerve*, μή μ' ἀπογυιώσῃς μένεος Il.6.265, cf. Ath.1.10b; *tire out*, cj. for ἀπογυμνώσῃ, Thphr.*Char*.7.4.

ἀπογυμνάζω, *bring into hard exercise*, ἀ. στόμα *ply* one's tongue *hard*, A.*Th*.441; αὐτούς Arist.*HA*624[a]25.

ἀπογυμνόω, *strip bare*, esp. of arms: hence, in Pass., μή σ' ἀπογυμνωθέντα κακὸν καὶ ἀνήνορα θήῃ Od.10.301; ἀπογυμνωθείς *with the person exposed*, Hes.*Op*.730; ἀ. τινά *vanquish*, Thphr.*Char*.7.4:—Med., *strip oneself*, X.*Mem*.3.4.1; ἀπογυμνοῦσθαι τὰ ἱμάτια *strip off one's* clothes, Arist.*Pr*.866[a]21:—Pass., τῆς σχέσεως Them.*in Ph*.26.8.

2. metaph., *lay open, reveal, explain*, Paus.4.22.4, App.*BC*1.57; σόφισμα Jul.*Mis*.357c, Ezek.*Exag*.47 S.

3. Pass., *become visible*, of land from the sea, Str.1.1.20.

ἀπογυμνωσις, εως, ἡ, *stripping bare*, Plu.2.751f; ξιφιδίων App.*BC*1.64.

ἀπογῠναικόομαι, pass., *to be made effeminate*, Agatharch.101, Cyran.1.10.52 K.

ἀπογῠναίκωσις, εως, ἡ, *making womanish*, Plu.2.987f.

ἀπόγυον, τό, *mooring cable*, Poll.1.93 (v.l.); cf.ἐπίγυον, ἀπόγειος 2.

ἀπογώνιον, τό, = ὡροσκοπικὴ μοῖρα, Vett.Val.349.22: in pl., *tables* of such degrees for calculating expectation of life, Critodem.ibid., cf. 304.21.

ἀπογωνιόομαι, Pass., *become angular*, Thphr.*CP*2.16.4.

ἀποδαιμονίζει· ἀποκαρτερεῖ ἐν τῷ ἐνθουσιᾶν, Hsch.

ἀποδάκνω, *bite off a piece of*, ἄρτου Aristomen.14:—Pass., μῆλα ἀποδεδηγμένα *with pieces bitten out*, Luc.*Tox*.13: also *c*. acc., *bite off*, τὴν αὑτῆς γλῶσσαν Polyaen.8.45.

2. abs., *bite, gnaw*, ὀδάξ Cratin.164, cf. X.*Smp*.5.7, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.237.18 (Carthage, i A.D.):—Pass., *have one's tongue bitten*, as by a pungent substance, Arist.*Pr*.958[b]7.

ἀποδάκρῡσις, εως, ἡ, *flow of tears*, Cass.*Pr*.18.

ἀποδάκρῡτικός, ή, όν, *calling forth tears*, κολλύρια ibid., cf. Antyll.ap.Orib.8.14.1.

ἀποδάκρύω, [ῡ], *weep much for, lament loudly*, τινά Pl.*Phd*.116d; τι Plu.*Sull*.12, abs., Aristox.*Fr.Hist*.90, cf. *AB*427.

2. ἀ. γνώμην *weep away* one's judgement, *be melted to tears contrary to* it, Ar.*V*.983.

3. *to be made to weep* by the use of collyrium, and so *have* the eyes *purged*, Arist.*Pr*.958[b]6, Luc.*Peregr*.45, Gal.12.751.

4. of trees, *weep, drip* gum, etc., ἀ. ῥητίνην Plu.2.640d.

ἀποδᾰπᾰνάω, *waste*, τὸν καιρόν Herod.Med.ap.Orib.7.8.2.

ἀποδάπτω, = ἀποκόπτω, Hsch.

ἀποδαρθάνω, aor. -έδαρθον, inf. -δραθεῖν Them.*Or*.7.91a (but v. infr.):—*sleep*, μικρόν Plu.*Dio*26; ἀποδαρθεῖν τὸν ἀηδόνιον ὕπνον Nicoch.4. D. (cf. ἀηδόνιος).

II. *wake up*, Ael.*NA*3.13.

ἀπόδαρμα, ατος, τό, *hide*, Hdt.4.64 (v.l. -δερμα).

ἀπόδαρμός· *ingluvies*. *Gloss*.

ἀποδάσμιος, ον, *parted off*, Φωκέες ἀ. *parted from* the rest, Hdt.1.146; ἀ. αἶσα a share *apportioned*, Opp.*H*.5.444.

ἀποδάσμός, ὁ, (ἀποδατέομαι) *division, part of a whole*, Th.1.12; *separation*, χώρας ἀποδασμῷ ζημιωθῆναι by *loss* of territory, D.H.3.6.

ἀποδάστος, ον, *divided off*, Hsch. (-δατοι cod.).

ἀποδάστύς, ύος, ἡ, = ἀποδασμός, Id.

ἀποδᾰτέομαι, fut. -δάσομαι [ᾰ], Ep. -δάσσομαι: Ep. aor. -δασσάμην Theoc.17.50, inf. -δάτταθθαι *Leg.Gort*.4.29:—*portion out to* others, *apportion*, ἥμισυ τῷ ἐνάρων ἀποδάσσομαι Il.17.231; Ἀχαιοῖς ἄλλ' ἀποδάσσεσθαι 22.118; σοὶ δ' αὖ .. τῶνδ' ἀποδάσσομαι ὅσσ' ἐπέοικεν 24.595; πάντων ἶσον Pi.*N*.10.86, cf. Call.*Del*.9, etc.

II. *part off, separate*, ἀποδασάμενος μόριον ὅσον δὴ τῆς στρατιῆς Hdt.2.103.

ἀποδαυλίζω, f.l. for ἀποκαυλίζω, E.*Supp*.717.

ἀποδαψῐλεύομαι, *to be liberal of* a thing, *Gloss*.

ἀποδέδεγμαι, pf. of ἀποδέχομαι: also Ion. for ἀποδέδειγμαι, pf. Pass. of ἀποδείκνυμι.

ἀποδεδειγμένως, Adv., (ἀποδείκνυμι) *demonstrably*, Cyr.

ἀποδεδειλιᾱκότως, Adv., (ἀποδειλιάω) *in a cowardly way*, censured by Poll.5.123.

ἀποδεής, ές, (δέω B) *not completely full*, ἀγγεῖον Arist.*Fr*.224, Plu.2.967a, *SEG*30.1663 (Ai Khanoum, ii B.C.); ναῦς ἀ. *not fully manned*, Id.*Ant*.62: metaph. of persons, Id.2.473e.

II. *of poor quality, inferior*, ἀποδεῆ χαρτία *Pap.Lugd.Bat*. XIII 6.6 (i A.D.).

ἀποδεῖ, Ion. **ἀποδέει,** v. ἀποδέω.

ἀποδειδίσσομαι, *frighten away*, Il.12.52 (tm.).

ἀποδείκνῡμι, (ἀπυ- *SEG*34.1238, Aeolis, *c*.200 B.C. and **-ύω** X.*Smp*.8.20, Plb.7.14.3), Ion. **-δέκνῡμι** *GDI*5653*b*14 (Chios, v B.C.), fut. -δείξω, Ion. -δέξω:—*point away from* other objects *at* one, and so:

I. *point out, display, make known*, whether by deed or word, σφιγνώμας Hdt.1.171, al.; τάφους καὶ συγγένειαν Th.1.26; ἦθος τὸ πρόσθε τοκήων A.*Ag*.727; ἀρετήν Hyp.*Epit*.29; τὰ τῆς τέχνης ἐξευρήματα Hp.*Praec*.9; *proclaim*, τὴν ἡμέρην *GDI* l.c.:—Pass., τῶν οὔρων ἀποδεχθέντων *SIG*134b.22 (*Milet*, iv B.C.).

2. *bring forward, produce*, μαρτύρια τούτων Hdt.5.45; πολλοὺς παῖδας Id.1.136, cf. S.*OT*1405, Isoc.19.6, X.*Cyr*.1.2.5; ἐπόχους 8.1.35; ἀ. τρόπαια And.1.147; χρήματα πλεῖστ' ἀ. ἐν τῷ κοινῷ Ar.*Eq*.774; μορφὴν ἑτέραν E.*Fr*.839.14 (v.l. ἐπέδειξεν): *c*. part., ὑγιέα τινὰ ἐόντα ἀ. *produce* him safe and sound, Hdt.3.130, cf. 134.

3. *produce, deliver* accounts, τὸν λόγον Id.7.119; ἀ. τετρακόσια τάλαντα τετελεσμένα ib.118.

4. *publish* a law, Lys.30.11, X.*HG*2.3.11.

5. *appoint, assign*, τέμενος ἀ. τινί Hdt.5.67,89; βωμόν τινι Id.7.178; ἓν βουλευτήριον Th.2.15; γῆς ὅρους ib.72; τὴν τρίτην ἀ. ἐκκλησίαν *to fix, prescribe* it, D.24.25:—Pass., of places *assigned* for anchorage, ὁρμίζεσθαι .. ἐν τοῖς ἀ. τ[ό]ποις *PHib*.198.112 (iii B.C.), τῶν ἀ. ὅρμων τῆς Ἐρυθρᾶς θαλάσσης *Peripl.M.Rubr*.1. τοῖσί ἐστι χῶρος ἀποδεδεγμένος Hdt.1.153; τροφὴ αὐτοῖσι τοιαύτη ἀποδέδεκται Id.2.65.

b. *c*. inf., κάμας ὅθεν ἀπέδειξαν οἱ ἡγεμόνες λαμβάνειν τὰ ἐπιτήδεια whence *they appointed* that they should receive .., X.*An*.2.3.14:—Pass., τοῖσι ἀποδεδέχθαι .. ἕλκειν (impers.) *it had been appointed* them to draw, Hdt.2.124.

6. *show by argument, prove, demonstrate*, Ar.*Nu*.1334, Arist.*APo*.75b37, etc.; ἀ. σαφεῖς τὰς ἀποδείξεις And.2.3.; ἀ. ὡς .. Ar.*V*.548, Pl.*R*.472d; ὅτι .. Id.*Prt*.323c, etc.; πότερον .. ἢ .. Id.Alc.1.114b: *c*. dupl. acc., *prove* one so and so, οὓς ἀποδείξω λέκτρων προδότας E.*Ion*879, etc.; τοιούτους τινάς Hp.*Decent*.4: folld. by part., ἀ. λόγῳ .. οὐδὲν μετεόν Hdt.5.94; ἀ. τινὰ λέγοντα οὐδέν *make it evident* that .., 7.17, cf. 2. 133.

II. *show forth* a person or thing *as* so and so, hence:

1. *appoint, proclaim, create*, ἀ. τινὰ στρατηγόν X.*An*.1.1.2, al.: *c*. inf., στρατηγὸν εἶναι Hdt.5.25; ἀ. τούτους τὴν πόλιν νέμειν ib.29; ἑαυτὸν ὅτι ἐστὶ θεός 2Ep.Thess.2.4:—Pass., *to be so created*, Hdt.1.124,162; μελεδωνοὶ ἀποδεδέχαται τῆς τροφῆς 2.65; ἀπεδέχθη εἶναι ἵππαρχος 7.154; αὐτοκράτωρ ἀποδέδεικται *POxy*.1021.7 (i A.D.); ὕπατος ἀποδεδειγμένος, = Lat. *consul designatus*, of other magistrates, *Laodicée* no. 5p.281, *IPrusias*6.2, *OGI*379.5 (Tiflis), etc.

2. *make, render*, mostly with an Adj., ἀ. τινὰς μοχθηροτάτους *make* them finished rascals, Ar.*Ra*.1011; ἀ. κρατίστους τοὺς λόχους X.*Cyr*.2.1.23; γοργότερον ἀ. τὸν ἵππον Id.*Eq*.1.10; ζῷον ἀγριώτερον Pl.*Grg*.516b: with a Subst., γέλωτα ἀ. τινά Id.*Tht*.116a, cf. *Phd*.72c: *c*. part., βλέποντ' ἀποδείξω σ' ὀξύτερον τοῦ Λυγκέως Ar.*Pl*.210; ἀ. τινὰς ἀλλοτρίους ὄντας Pl.*Smp*.179c:—Pass., πολέμιοι ἀποδεδειγμένοι *declared* enemies, X.*An*.7.1.26, cf. D.23.200.

3. *represent as*, ἀ. παῖδα πατρὸς ἑωυτῶν ἕκαστον ἐόντα Hdt.2.143, cf. Lys.32.17:—Pass., ἀνδραγαθίη δ' αὕτη ἀποδέδεκται *is represented, considered as* .., Hdt.1.136; οὐδὲ .. οὗτοι ἐν τοῖσι ἄλλοισι θεοῖσι ἀποδεδέχαται *have* not *been considered, admitted* among .., 2.43:—these two last examples may be pass. usages of ἀποδέχομαι.

4. *c*. inf., *ordain* a thing or person to be, X.*Oec*.7.30,*Lac*.10.7.

5. *dedicate, consecrate*, θέατρον Plu.*Luc*.29:—Pass., νεὼς ἀποδέδεικται Luc.*Tox*.5.

B. Med., *show forth, exhibit* something of one's own, ἀποδέξασθαι τὴν γνώμην *deliver one's* opinion, Hdt.1.170,207 cf. Th.1.87; also ἀ. μεγάλα ἔργα Hdt.1.59, al.; ἀξιαπηγητότατα ib.16; οὐδὲν λαμπρὸν ἔργον ib.174; ἀ. ἀρετάς *display* high qualities, Pi.*N*.6.49 (cf. supr. A. I. 2); πνεύματα εἰς ἄλληλα στάσιν .. ἀποδεικνύμενα A.*Pr*.1088; of buildings and the like, μνημόσυνα ἀ. Hdt.2.101; χώματα ἀξιοθέητα 1.184; οὐδεμίαν στρατηΐην ἀ. not *to have* any military service *to show*, 2.111:—Pass., ἔργα μεγάλα καὶ θαυμαστὰ .. ἀποδεχθέντα Id.*Prooem*., cf. 9.27.

2. Med. in act. sense, ἀποδεδειγμένοι ἦσαν ὅτι *had declared* that .., X.*An*.5.2.9.

C. Pass., v. supr. I. 5, II. 1, 2, 3; aor. ἀπεδείχθην is always Pass., as Hdt.7.154; and so mostly pf. ἀποδέδειγμαι, 1.136, Antipho 2.4.10, X.*An*.7.1.26; but the part. of the latter is sts. Act., v. supr. B. 2.

ἀποδεικτέον, *one must show, prove*, Pl.*Phdr*.245b.

2. *c*. dupl. acc., *one must make* one so and so, σκαπανέα αὐτὸν ἀ. Luc.*Vit.Auct*.7.

ἀποδεικτικός, ή, όν, *affording proof, demonstrative*, ὁ ἀ. συλλογισμός Arist.*APo*.74b10; ἕξις ἀ. Id.*EN*1139b31; πίστεις ἀ. Id.*Rh*.1358a1, etc.: Comp. -ώτερος Phlp.*in Ph*.9.20: Sup. -ώτατος, λόγος Ph.2.499. Adv.ἀποδεικτικῶς, ἐπίστασθαι Arist.*APo*.75a12; εἰρηκέναι Phld.*Mus*. p. 12 K.

2. ἀ. ἱστορία, διήγησις, in which the facts are *regularly set forth and explained*, Plb.2.37.3, 4.40.1, cf. Plu.2.243a. Adv. -κῶς Sch.Iamb.*in Nic*.p. 129 P.

3. of persons, *scientific, exact*, Gal.4.649.

4. ἀ., τά, *sights, attractions*, *SIG*685.70 (Crete, ii B.C.).

ἀποδεικτός, ή, όν, *demonstrable* or *to be demonstrated*, Arist.*APo*.76b33, al.

2. *demonstrated*, Id.*EN*1140[b]32.

ἀποδειλίᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *cowardice*, Plb.3.103.2; ἀ. πρόστινα Plu.*Alex*.13.

ἀποδειλιᾱτέον, *one must flinch*, Pl.*R*.374e, Marin.*Procl*.31.

ἀποδειλιάω, fut. -άσω [ᾱ], *to be very fearful, play the coward, flinch from danger* or *toil*, X.*Mem*.3.12.2, Pl.*Grg*.480c, al.; ἀ. ἐν ἰσχυροῖς μαθήμασιν Id.*R*.535b, cf. 504a; ταῖς ψυχαῖς Plb.1.15.7; πρός τινα or τι Id.11.16.2, cf. Onos.33.6, Luc.*DMort*.10.9, etc.

2. ἀ. τοῦ διαπονεῖσθαι *shrink from* .., X.*Lac*.10.7, πράσσειν μὴ ἀ. J.*AJ*19.1.19.

3. ἀ. τὴν μάχην *to be afraid of*, Plb.5.84.5.

ἀπόδειξις, Ion. **-δεξις,** εως, ἡ (ἀποδείκνυμι) *showing forth, making known, exhibiting*, δι᾽ ἀπειροσύνην .. κοὐκ ἀπόδειξιν τῶν ὑπὸ γαίας E.*Hipp*.196.

b. *display, demonstration*, ἐν τοῖς] ὅπλοις ἀπόδειξιν ἐποιήσαντο .. *SEG*26.98.

2. *setting forth, publication*, Ἡροδότου .. ἱστορίης ἀπόδεξις Hdt.*Prooem*.; ἀρχῆς ἀ. *an exposition, sketch* of it, Th.1.97; ἀ. περὶ τὸν πολιτικόν Pl.*Plt*.277a; περί τινος *R*.358b.

3. *proof*, βουλομένοισί σφιγένοιτ᾽ ἂν ἀ. Hdt.8.101; ἀ. ποιεῖσθαι Lys.12.19, etc.; esp. by words, ἀποδείξεις εὑρίσκειν τινός Isoc.10.3. ἀ. λέγειν Pl.*Tht*.162e; -ξεις φέρειν Plb.12.5.5; χρῆσθαί τινι ἀποδείξει τινός use it *as a proof* of a thing, Plu.2.160a: in pl., *proofs*, or *arguments in proof* of, τινός D.18.300, cf. Pl.*Phd*.73a; λέγειν τι ἐς ἀπόδειξιν τοῦ περιέσεσθαι τῷ πολέμῳ Th.2.13; ἄνευ ἀποδείξεως Pl.*Phd*.92d; μετ᾽ ἀ. Plb.3.1.3, al.; ἀ. λαμβάνειν .. τῶν μανθανόντων *test* them by examination, etc., Plu.2.736d; ἀ. ποιεῖσθαι τῶν ἐφήβων *IG*2.470.40; ἀ. τέχνης *specimen*, Dionys.Com.3.4; ἀ. αὑτοῖς δοῦναί τινος Plu.2.79f, etc.; *citation*, ποιητῶν καὶ ἱστοριαγράφων ἀποδείξεις *SIG*685.93 (Crete, ii B.C.), w. subordinate cl., ἀ. ὡς τὰ τούτων ἀδικήματα .. γέγον᾽ αἴτια D.18.42; *document providing proof*, *BGU*1141.12, *POxy*.257.19 (both i A.D.), *Cod.Just*.4.21.16.3, 4.

b. in the Logic of Arist., *demonstration*, i.e. *deductive proof by syllogism*, *APo*.71[b]17, al., cf. Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.25 U., *Stoic*.2.89; opp. inductive proof (ἐπαγωγή), Arist.*APo*.81[a]40:—sts. in a loose sense, ἀ. ῥητορικὴ ἐνθύμημα Id.*Rh*.1355[a]6.

4. *appointment*, θεωρῶν *SIG*402.29 (Delph., iii B.C.).

II. (from Med.) ἀ. ἔργων μεγάλων *display, achievement* of mighty works, Hdt.1.207, cf. 2.101, 148.

ἀποδειπνέω, *finish supper*, Ath.15.622e, Iamb.*VP*21.98.

ἀποδειπνίδιος, ον, *of* or *from supper*, *AP*6.302 (Leon.).

ἀποδειπνος, ον, = ἄδειπνος, Hsch.

ἀποδειροτομέω, *slaughter by cutting off the head*, or *cutting the throat*, of men, Il.18.336, 23.22, Luc.*DMeretr*.13.3; μῆλα ἐς βόθρον Od.11.35; κεφαλήν ἀ. Hes.*Th*.280.

ἀποδειροτόμησις, εως, ἡ, *slaughtering*, Eust.1145.63.

ἀποδείρω, Ion. for ἀποδέρω.

ἀποδεισιδαιμονέω, *brood over with superstitious fear*, Sch.Th.7.50.

ἀποδεκάτευσις, έως, ἡ, *tithing*, *Gloss*.

ἀποδεκάτεύω, v.l. for sq., Ev.Luc.18.12, *dedicate a tithe*, τῷ θεῷ *SEG*9.72.56 (Cyrene).

ἀποδεκᾰτίζω, = sq., δεκάτην LxxTo.1.7.

ἀποδεκᾰτόω, *tithe, take a tenth of*, τι Lxx1Ki.8.16; πάντα Ev.Luc.18.12; ἀ. τὸν λαόν *take tithe of* them, Ep.Hebr.7.5; δεκάτην ἀ. τινός LxxDe.14.22.

II. *pay tithe of*, τι LxxGe.28.22, Ev.Matt.23.23, etc.

ἀποδέκομαι, Ion., etc., for ἀποδέχομαι.

ἀποδεκτέον, (ἀποδέχομαι) *one must receive from others*, τὰ εἰσφερόμενα X.*Oec*.7.36.

2. *one must accept, allow, admit*, *c*. acc. rei, λόγον Pl.*Lg*.668a: *c*. gen. et part., ἀ. τινὸς λέγοντος Id.*Tht*.160c, *R*.379c; μὴ ἄλλως ἀ. λεγομένης τέχνης; Id.*Phdr*.272b.

3. Adj. -τέος, α, ον, Vett.Val.329.16, Zos.Alch.p.229 B.

ἀποδεκτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = sq., X.*Cyr*.8.1.9, Arist.*Mu*.398[a]25.

ἀποδεκτης, ου, ὁ, *receiver*: in pl., *financial officials*, established by Cleisthenes, *IG*2.38, D.24.162, Arist.*Ath*.48, *Pol*.1321[b]33, Harp.: also at Thasos, *IG*12(8).608, *SEG*33.679 (sg., Paros, ii B.C.); in Egypt, σίτου *Ostr*.1217; ἀχύρου *POxy*.43[r]iii 8 (iii A.D.), cf. Poll.8.114; ἀ. τῶν πολιτικῶν χρημάτων *Jahresh*.21/2 *Beibl*.255 (ii A.D.):—hence **-τεύω,** *hold office of* ἀποδέκτης, *IG*12(8).391,610 (Thasos).

ἀποδεκτικός, ή, όν, *receptive*, Hierocl.*Prov*.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.465 b 15.

ἀποδεκτός, όν (ή, όν prob. l. in Phld.*Ir*.p.60 W.), *acceptable, welcome*, *OGI*441.100, 1Ep.Ti.2.3., S.E.*M*.11.83, Plu.2.1061a: Comp. -ότερος Dsc.*Eup*.1 *Praef*. Adv. -τως *An.Ox*.3.139, Sch.E.*Or*.1680.

ἀποδενδρόομαι, Pass., *grow into a tree*, Thphr.*HP*3.17.2, cf. 1.3.2; *to be turned into a tree*, Luc.*VH*1.8, Heraclit.*All*.36.

ἀποδέξασθαι, aor. 1 of ἀποδέχομαι, but also,

II. Ion. for ἀποδείξασθαι, cf. ἀποδείκνυμι.

ἀπόδεξις, εως, ἡ, (ἀποδέχομαι) *acceptance*, τῶν ἀπονεμομένων M.Ant.10.8; πρὸς τοὺς φίλους *OGI*227.13 (*Milet*, iii B.C.), ἀγάπησις ἀπόδεξις παντελής Pl.*Def*.413b.

II. Ion. for ἀπόδειξις.

ἀποδέρκομαι, = ἀποβλέπω, Trag. (Satyric) in *POxy*.1083.21.

ἀπόδερμα, v. ἀπόδαρμα.

ἀποδερμᾰτίζω, *flay, strip*, Androm.ap.Gal.12.991, Sch.Nic.*Al*.301, Hsch.

ἀποδερμᾰτισμός, ὁ, *flaying*, *Gloss*.

ἀποδερμᾰτόομαι, Pass., of shields, *to have their leather covering destroyed*, ὑπ᾽ ὄμβρου Plb.6.25.7:—late in Act., *flay*, κεφαλήν ξίφει Zos.Alch.p.108 B.

ἀποδερτρόω, (δέρτρον) *disembowel, eviscerate*, Sch.Od.11.579.

ἀποδέρω, Ion. **-δείρω** (also in Ar.*V*.1286):—*flay, skin completely*, τὸν βοῦν Hdt.2.40, cf. 42, 4.60, Theoc.25.278; ἀ. τὴν κεφαλήν *scalp*, 4.64:—Pass., πρόβατα ἀποδαρέντα X.*An*.3.5.9; *become excoriated*, Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.61.

2. *strip back the foreskin of*, by causing an erection, Ar.*Lys*.739, 953.

3. *strip the fibres from* stalks of mallow, etc., ibid.739 (w. pun on section 2).

4. Medic., *separate by avulsion*, Gal.2.896.

II. *strip off*, ἀ. πᾶσαν ἀνθρωπηΐην (sc. δορήν) Hdt.5.25.

ἀπόδεσις, εως, ἡ, *tying up*, ἡ τοῦ ὀμφαλοῦ ἁ τοῖς παιδίοις Arist.*HA*587[a]12; ἀ. ἐκ τοῦ πασσάλου Nicom.*Harm*.6, cf. Iamb.*VP*26.118.

ἀποδεσμεὺω, *bind fast*, LxxPr.26.8, *Hippiatr*.77.

ἀποδεσμέω, = foreg., Pherecyd.119 J., Tim.Gaz.ap.Ar.Byz.*Epit*.143.14, Olymp.*in Mete*.96.7.

ἀποδεσμίς, ίδος, ἡ, prob. f.l. for ὑπο-, Gal.14.794.

ἀποδεσμος, ὁ, *band, breastband, girdle*, Ar.*Fr*.320.13, Luc.*DMeretr*.12.1

II. *bag, case, receptacle*, Plu.*Dem*.30, Paul.Aeg.3.41; στακτῆς *sachet*, LxxCa.1.13.

2. *bundle*, ἐπιστολῶν *PRyl*.78.36 (ii A.D.), etc.

ἀποδεξθείς, Ion. for ἀποδειχθείς, Hdt.

ἀποδέχομαι, Ion. **δέκομαι,** fut. -δέξομαι: aor. -εδεξάμην: pf. -δέδεγμαι (for possible pass. usages of this tense v. ἀποδείκνυμι A. II. 3):—*accept*, καὶ οὐκ ἀπεδέξατ' ἄποινα Il.1.95, cf. Ar.*Ec*.712, X.*An*.6.1.24, etc.; ἀ. γνώμην παρά τινος *accept* advice from him, Hdt.4.97; ἀπόδεξαί μου ὃ λέγω Pl.*Cra*.430d, φόρτους *Peripl.M.Rubr*.26.

2. *accept as a teacher, follow*, X.*Mem*.4.1.1, etc.; ἀ. τινὰ σύμβουλον Pl.*Prt*.323c.

3. *admit* to one's presence, τοὺς πρεσβευτάς Plb.21.35.5; ἀ. αὐτὸν καὶ τὰ ῥηθέντα φιλοφρόνως 21.22.1, cf. 3.66.8.

4. mostly of *admitting into the mind*,

a. *receive favourably, approve*, ἀπολογίαν Antipho 3.2.2; κατηγορίας, διαβολάς, Th.3.3, 6.29; τοῖσι μὴ ἀποδεκομένοισι, *c*. acc. inf., those who do not *accept the story* that .., Hdt.6.43; freq. in Pl., δοῦναί τε καὶ ἀ. λόγον *R*.531e; τὴν ἀπόκρισιν *Prt*.329b; λόγον παρά τινος *Smp*.194d, etc.; τι παρά τινος *Ti*.29e; τί τινος Th.1.44, 7.48, Pl.*Phlb*.54a, etc.:*c*. gen. pers. mostly with part. added, ἀ. τινὸς λέγοντος *receive* or *accept* a statement *from* him, i.e. *believe* or *agree with* his statements, Id.*Phd*.92a, e; μὴ ἀποδέχεσθε τούτου φενακίζοντος ὑμᾶς D.56.31; ἀ. μαθηματικοῦ πιθανολογοῦντος Arist.*EN*1094[b]26, cf. Rh.1395[b]8: without part., οὐκ ἀποδέχομαι ἐμαυτοῦ ὡς τὸ ἓν δύο γέγονεν I cannot *satisfy* myself *in thinking* that .., Pl.*Phd*.96e, cf. *Euthphr*.9e, *R*.329e: abs., *to accept a statement, to be satisfied*, D.18.277, Arist.*Pol*.1263[b]16; ἀ. ἐάν .. Pl.*R*.336d,525d: *c*. gen. rei, *to be content with*, τῆς προαιρέσεως Lib.*Or*.24.2; τῶν εἰρημένων ib.59.9.

b. generally, *approve, acknowledge*, τὴν τῶν ἐφήβων ἀρετήν *IG*2.481.60, al.

c. *take* or *understand* a thing, ὀρθῶς ἀ. τι X.*Mem*.3.10.15, cf. Cyr.8.7.10; ἱκανώτατα Pl.*R*.511d; τὰ τοιαῦτα δυσχερῶς πως ἀποδέχομαι Id.*Euthphr*.6a; ὑπόπτως Th.6.53: *c*. gen. pers. (the acc. rei being understood), οὕτως αὐτοῦ ἀποδεχώμεθα let us *understand* him thus (referring to what goes before), Pl.*R*.340c; μὴ χαλεπῶς ἀλλὰ πρᾴως ἀποδεχώμεθα ἀλλήλων Id.*Lg*.634c.

II. *receive back, recover*, Hdt.4.33; opp. ἀποδιδόναι, Th.5.26.

III. *sustain, hold out against*, Plb.3.43.3, 5.51.1.

ἀποδέω (A), *bind fast, tie up* the navel, Pl.*Smp*.190e; generally, *bind*, LxxJo.9.4, J.*AJ*4.8.21:—Pass., ἐν δερματίῳ ἀποδέδεταί τι Pl.*Erx*.400a, cf. Arist.*HA*587[a]14, Erasistr.ap.Gal.11.148.

ἀποδέω (B), *to be in want of, lack*, often in accounts of numbers, τριακοσίων ἀποδέοντα μύρια 10,000 *lacking* or *save* 300. Th.2.13, cf. 4.38, etc.; δυεῖν χιλιάδων ἀποδέοντες εἶναι δισμύριοι D.H.7.3; generally, τοσοῦτον ἀποδέω τινός so *far am* I *from* .., Pl.*Ax*.366b, 372a: *c*. inf., ὀλίγον ἀποδεῖν εἶναι *want* little *of* being, Plu.2.978f; *fall short of, be inferior to*, τινός Luc.*Merc.Cond*.36, cf. Plu.2.1088c; πλήθει οὐ πολὺ ἀποδέοντες ἀλλήλων not *differing* much in number, D.H.3.52, cf. Plu.*Luc*.28; *come short of, miss*, τῆς ἀληθείας Pl.*Ax*.369d.

ἀποδηλόω, *make manifest*, A.*Fr*.304.2, Hp.*Int*.23; *indicate*, πλῆθος Corn.*ND*13; *explain, expound*, ὅτι .. Plb.21.37.8, cf. Plu.*Phil*.13:—Pass., Str.2.5.16.

II. intr., *become manifest*, Arist.*Mir*.834[b]33.

ἀποδηλωσις, εως, ἡ, *communication by speech*, Diog.Oen.10.

ἀποδημέω, Dor. **-δᾱμέω,** pf. ἀπεδήμηκα dub. in Hermipp.66:—*to be away from home, be abroad* or *on one's travels*, Hdt.1.29, 4.1, 152, Ar.*Nu*.371, etc.; of foreign service, Id.Lys.101; opp. ἐπιδημεῖν, X.*Cyr*.7.5.69: metaph., *to be absent*, Pi.*P*.10.37; ὁ νοῦς παρών ἀποδημεῖ Ar.*Eq*.1120: sts. *c*. gen., ἀποδημεῖν οἰκίας Pl.*Lg*.954b; ἀπὸ τῆς ἑωυτῶν Hdt.9.117; ἐκ τῆς πόλεως Pl.*Cri*.53a. οὐκ ἔξεστι ἀποδημεῖν τοῖς Λακεδαιμονίοις Arist.*Fr*.543.

2. *go abroad*, παρά τινα to visit him, Hdt.3.124; ἀ. ἐς Αἴγιναν κατὰ τοὺς Αἰακίδας *go abroad* to Aegina to fetch the Aeacidae, Id.8.84; ἀ. ἐπὶ δεῖπνον εἰς Θετταλίαν Pl.*Cri*.53e; ἐνθένδε εἰς ἄλλον τόπον Id.*Ap*.40e; κατ' ἐμπορίαν Lycurg.21,57 (v.l. ἐπί); πρὸς τὰ ἱερά X.*HG*4.7.3; ποῖ γῆς ἀπεδήμεις; Ar.*Ra*.48; οὐδαμόσε ἄ. Pl.*R*.579b ἐκεῖσε Id.*Phd*.61e.

ἀποδημησις, εως, ἡ, = ἀποδημία, Alciphr.1.29. *CIG*1813*b*8 (Nicopolis, dub.).

ἀποδημητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who goes abroad, is not tied to his home*, opp. ἐνδημότατος, Th.1.70.

ἀποδημητικός, ή, όν, *fond of wandering* or *travelling*, Dicaarch.1.9, Vett.Val.98.7; παράστασις ἀ. banishment *to foreign parts*, of ostracism, Arist.*Pol*.1308[b]19: metaph., *migratory*, i.e. *mortal*, Arr.*Epict*.3.24.4, cf. ib.60,105.

ἀποδημία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *going* or *being abroad*, ἀ. ἐξ οἴκου Hdt.6.130, cf. Lys.3.10; ἀ. ποιεῖσθαι Pl.*Cri*.52b; ἔξω τῆς χώρας Id.*Lg*.949e, cf. 950a; ἀ. ἡ εἰς Ὀλυμπίαν And.4.30; περὶ τῆς ἀ. τῆς ἐκεῖ as to my *life in* that *foreign land*, i.e. beyond the grave, Pl.*Phd*.61e, cf. 67c, *Ap*.41a (but in pl. of earthly life, as *exile from* heaven, Porph.*Marc*.5); ἐξ ἀποδημίας τινὸς προσήει from *a long journey*, X.*Cyr*.3.1.7.

b. applied to the absence of a prefect from Alexandria on visits to the Egyptian χώρα (q.v. II 3), *PGiss*.44, Act.Alexandr. vii A.134, 137, ix A.11.7.

ἀποδημος, Dor. **-δᾱμος.** ον, *away from one's country, abroad*, οὐκ ἀ. Ἀπόλλωνος τυχόντος Pi.*P*.4.5, cf. Plu.2.799e, etc.; ἀ. ἐπέρχεσθαι *from abroad*, *CIG*3344 *A* (Smyrna); ἀ. στρατεία Luc.*Am*.6: metaph., τῆς ἐμῆς γνώμης Hp.*Ep*.17:—less Att. than ἔκδημος, Moer.143, cf. Poll.1.177.

ἀπόδησις, f.l. for ἐπίδησις, Sor.ap.Gal.13.43.

ἀποδία, ἡ, (πούς) *absence of feet*, Arist.*PA*642[b]23, 690[b]15.

ἀποδιαγράφω [ρᾰ], *order payment to be made*, *SIG*976.30 (Samos, ii B.C.), *PTheb.Bank*12.7 (ii B.C.).

ἀποδιαιρέ, *distribute*, v.l. in LxxJo.1.6; *divide off, distinguish from*, δημιουργοῦ τὸν Ἄττιν Jul.*Or*.5.165b; ἐγχέλυας ἰχθύων Eust.1221.36:—Pass., *PStrassb*.92.6 (iii B.C.).

ἀποδιαιτάω, *pronounce in* one's *favour in an arbitration*, opp. καταδιαιτάω (q.v.), ὅπως τὴν δίαιταν αὐτῷ ἀποδιαιτήσομεν Test.ap.D.21.93:—Pass., ib.96: hence ἀ. τινός (sc. τὴν δίκην) *decide for* one, Id.40.17; τὰ ἀποδιαιτηθέντα μου λύσας ib.43.

ἀποδιάκειμαι, Pass., *have a distaste*, πρός τι Aët.8.76.

ἀποδιάκλασμός, ὁ, *mental perturbation*, Gal.19.514.

ἀποδιάκρίω [ρῑ], *separate completely*, Dam.*Pr*.36.

ἀποδιάλαμβάνω, *set apart*, Syrian.*in Metaph*.64.40; *discuss separately*, Dex.*in Cat*.59.16, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.115 A., etc.

ἀποδιάληπτός, ή, όν, *separable*, ἀ. καθ' ἑαυτήν *Stoic*.2.126.

ἀποδιάληψις, εως, ἡ, *division into parts*, Iamb.*Myst*.1.9, Procl.*in Prm*.p.674 S.; *obstraction*, Dex.*in Cat*.40.9 (pl.).

ἀποδιάλύω, *dissipate*, νωθρότητας Antyll.ap.Orib.6.21.36.

II. *confute utterly*, λόγον Phld.*Herc*.19.16.

ἀποδιάνομή, ἡ, *distribution, assignment*, Ecphant.ap.Stob.4.7.66.

ἀποδιάπέμπομαι, *divert*, ἡμᾶς τῆς ματαίας πλάνης Syn.Alch.p.59 B.

ἀποδιάσείω, gloss on ἀπεστυφέλιξεν, Hsch.

ἀποδιάστἄσις, εως, ἡ, *distance*, τῶν ἀστέρων Vett.Val.227.14.

ἀποδιάστέλλω, *assign, apportion*, *PTeb*.740.30 (ii B.C.), *PTaur*.8.22, 48 (ii B.C.), LxxJo.1.6 (v.l.):—Pass., *to be set apart, forbidden*, ib. 2Ma.6.5.

ἀποδιάστολή, ἡ, *division*, *PRyl*.65.4 (ii B.C.).

ἀποδιάστρέφω, *divert*, Phld.*Lib*.p.29 O.

ἀποδιάτίθεμαι, *to be weaned*, *Theol.Ar*.49.

ἀποδιάτῐθημι, *alienate*, Sopat.Rh.8.169.5 W.

ἀποδιάτρίβω [ῐ], *waste time*, Aeschin.2.49; *spend time*, περὶ ὀρχηστάς D.C.54.17 (Pass.); ἐν πόλει Agath.1.19, cf. 3.16, 4.13.

II. *c.* acc. pers., *detain*, D.C.44.19; *defer*, τὰς χειροτονίας App.*BC*2.20: abs., *delay*, ib. 13.

III. *divert*, τὰς χεῖρας ἀπὸ τῶν σφαγῶν D.C.77.14.

ἀποδῐδάσκω, *teach not* to do, Hp.*Fract*.1, Herodes Atticus *Pol*.18.

ἀποδιδρασκίνδα, (sc. παιδιά), Adv. a *game in which all but one ran away*, described by Poll.9.117.

ἀποδῐδράσκω, Ion. **-ήσκω**, fut. -δράσομαι, Ion. -δρήσομαι: pf. -δέδρᾱκα Men.*Sam*.143, Phld.*Rh*.1.199 S.: aor. ἀπέδραν, Ion. -έδρην, opt. ἀποδραίην Thgn.927, imper. ἀπόδρᾱθι Ph.1.90, inf. ἀποδρᾶναι, Ion. -δρῆναι, part. ἀποδρός—the only form found in Hom.; the other tenses in Hdt., etc., pf. part. ἀποδεδρακότες X.*An*.6.4.8.:—*run away, escape* or *flee from*, esp. *by stealth*, Hom. (never in Il.), ἐκ νηὸς ἀποδράς Od.16.65; νηὸς ἀ. 17.516; ἀ. ἐκ τῆς Σάμου Hdt.3.148; ἐς Σάμον 4.43; ἐπὶ θάλασσαν 6.2; ἀποδρᾶσα ᾤχετο And.1.125, cf. 4.17, Ar.*Ec*.196, Pl.*Tht*.203d; X.*An*.1.4.8 (ἀποδρᾶναι τὸ ἀναχωρήσαντά τινα εὔδηλον εἶναι ὅπου ἐστίν, ἀποφεύγειν δὲ τὸ μὴ δύνασθαι ἐπιληφθῆναι Ammon.p.19 V.); of runaway slaves, αὔτε ἀποδεδράκασιν .. αὔτε ἀποπεφεύγασιν *IG*2.584; of soldiers, *desert*, X.*An*.5.6.34; ἀποδιδράσκοντα μὴ δύνασθαι ἀποδρᾶναι *attempting to escape* not to be able *to escape*, Pl.*Prt*.317a, cf. 310c.

2. *c.* acc., *flee, shun*, Hdt.2.182, Ar.*Pax*234, etc.; ἀπέδρασαν αὐτόν Th.1.128; *evade*, τὸν νόμον Arist.*Pol*.1270[b]35; οὐκ ἀπέδρα τὴν στρατείαν D.21.165; ὅτε .. τὸ σὸν ὄμμ' ἀπέδραν (poet. for ἀπέδρασαν) S.*Aj*.167.—Rare in Trag. (cf. Skt. *drāti* 'run'.)

ἀποδῐδύσκω, ἀποδύω, τινάς Artem.2.69:—Med., Parth.15.3; *cast off, slough off*, γῆρας Artem.2.13, 14.

ἀποδίδωμι, fut. -δώσω: aor. 1 ἀπέδωκα: aor. 2 ἀπέδων A.D.*Synt*.276.9, shortened inf. ἀποδοῦν prob. in Hsch., form ἀπυ-, Myc.3 sg. aor. *a-pu-do-ke*; (for other forms v.s.v. δίδωμι):—*give up* or *back, restore, return*, τινί τι Hom., etc.: esp. *render what is due, pay*, as debts, penalties, submission, honour, etc., τοκεῦσι θρέπτρα Il.4.478; ἀ. τινὶ λώβην *give* him *back* his insult, i.e. *make atonement for* it, ib.9.387 (tm.); τὴν πλημμέλειαν LxxNu.5.7; εὖ ἔρδοντι κακὴν ἀ. ἀμοιβήν Thgn.1263; ἀ. τὴν δμοίην τινί Hdt.4.119; ἀμοιβάς Democr.92; κακὸν ἀντ' ἀγαθοῦ Id.93; ἀ. τὸ μόρσιμον *pay the debt of* fate, Pi.*N*.7.44; τὸ χρέος Hdt.2.136; τὸν ναῦλον Ar.*Ra*.270; τὴν ζημίαν, τὴν καταδίκην, Th.3.70, 5.50; τὴν φερνήν *PEleph*.1.11 (iv B.C.); εὐχάς X.*Mem*.2.2.10; ἀ. ἀπίσω ἐς Ἡρακλείδας τὴν ἀρχήν Hdt.1.13, etc.; πόλεις ἀ. τοῖς παρακαταθεμένοις Aeschin.3.85; ἀ. χάριτας Lys.31.24; οὐκ ἐς χάριν ἀλλ' ἐς ὀφείλημα τὴν ἀρετὴν ἀ. Th.2.40; ἀ. χάριν τινός Isoc.6.73; [τὴν πόλιν] ἀ. τοῖς ἐπιγιγνομένοις οἵανπερ παρὰ τῶν πατέρων παρελάβομεν X.*HG*7.1.30:—Pass., ἕως κ' ἀπὸ πάντα δοθείη Od.2.78; ἀ. μισθός, χάριτες, Ar.*Eq*.1066, Th.3.63.

2. *assign*, ταῖς γυναιξὶ μουσικὴν καὶ γυμναστικήν Pl.*R*.456b; τὸ δίκαιον καὶ τὸ συμφέρον Arist.*Rh*.1354[b]3, cf. 1356[a]15; τὸ πρὸς ἀλκὴν ὅπλον ἀ. ἡ φύσις Id.*GA*759[b]3, etc.

b. *refer* to one, as belonging to his department, εἰς τοὺς κριτὰς τὴν κρίσιν Pl.*Lg*.765b; ἀ. εἰς τὴν βουλὴν περὶ αὐτῶν *refer* their case to the Council, Isoc.18.6, cf. Lys.22.2, etc.

3. *render, yield*, of land, ἐπὶ διηκόσια ἀποδοῦναι (sc. καρπόν) *yield fruit* two hundred-fold, Hdt.1.193; τἆλλα δ' ἄν τις καταβάλη ἀπέδωκεν ἀρθῶς Men.*Georg*.38; ἢν ἡ χώρη κατὰ λόγον ἐπιδιδοῖ ἐς ὕψος καὶ τὸ ὅμοιον ἀποδιδοῖ ἐς αὔξησιν *renders, makes* a like increase in extent, Hdt.2.13:—hence perh. metaph., τὸ ἔργον ἀ. Arist.*EN*1106[a]16; ἀ. δάκρυ E.*HF*489.

4. *concede, allow*, *c.* inf., *suffer* or *allow* a person to do, ἀ. τισὶ αὐτονομεῖσθαι Th.1.144, cf. 3.36; εἰ δὲ τοῖς μὲν .. ἐπιτάττειν ἀποδώσετε D.2.30; ἀ. κολάζειν Id.23.56; τῷ δικαστηρίῳ ἀποδέδοται τοῦ φόνου τὰς δίκας δικάζειν Lys.1.30; ἀ. τινὶ ζητεῖν Arist.*Pol*.1341[b]30, cf. *Po*.1454[b]5; also οὔτε ἀπολογίας ἀποδοθείσης And.4.3; ἐπειδὰν αὐτοῖς ὁ λόγος ἀποδοθῇ when right of speech is *allowed* them, Aeschin.3.54.

5. ἀ. τινά with an Adj., *render* or *make* so and so, like ἀποδείκνυμι, ἀ. τὴν τέρψιν βεβαιοτέραν Isoc.1.46; τέλειον ἀ. τὸ τέκνον Arist.*GA*733[b]1; δεῖ τὰς ἐνεργείας ποιὰς ἀ. Id.*EN*1103[b]22; μετριωτέραν τὴν ὑπερηφανίαν D.H.7.16.

b. *exhibit, display*, τὴν ὑπάρχουσαν ἀρετήν And.1.109; ἀ. τὴν ἰδίαν μορφήν *render, express* it, Arist.*Po*.1454[b]10; ἀ. φαντασίαν τινός *present* appearance of, Phld.*Ir*.p.71 W., al.

6. *deliver over, give up*, e.g. as a slave, E.*Cyc*.239; ἀ. τὸν μιαρὸν τῷ χρόνῳ φῆναι Antipho 4.4.11.

7. ἀ. ἐπιστολήν *deliver* a letter, Th.7.10, cf. E.*IT*745.

8. ἀ. τὸν ἀγῶνα ἀρθῶς καὶ καλῶς *bring* it *to a conclusion*, Lycurg.149.

9. λόγον ἀ. *render* an account, D.27.48:—Pass., μαρτυρίαι ἀ. Test.ap.D.18.137.

10. ἀ. ὅρκον, v. ὅρκος.

11. *give an account* or *definition* of a thing, *explain* it, E.*Or*.150; ἀ. τί ἐστί τι Arist.*Cat*.$2^{b}8$, cf. $1^{a}10$, Metaph.$1040^{b}30$, al.; ἑπομένως τούτοις ἀ. τὴν ψυχήν Id.*de An*.$405^{a}4$, cf. Ph.$194^{b}34$, al.; also, *use by way of definition*, ὁ μὲν τὴν ὕλην ἀποδίδωσιν, ὁ δὲ τὸ εἶδος Id.*de An*.$403^{b}1$; simply, *define*, τὸν ἄνθρωπον S.E.*M*.7.272; *expound*, Phld.*D*.3.14, cf. Epicur.*Nat*.14.3, 119 G., 143 G.; *render, interpret* one word *by* another, ἀ. τὴν κοτύλην ἄλεισον Ath.11.479c; *explain, interpret*, τὸ "φωνὴν αἵματος βοᾶν" Ph.1.209:—Pass., βέλτιον ἀποδοθήσεται Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.15 U.; ἀκριβεστέρως ἀποδοθήσεται A.D.*Synt*.45.21; ἀ. τι πρός τι *use with reference to*, Olymp.*in Mete*.281.10, cf. Sch.Ar.*Pl*.538.

12. *attach* or *append, make dependent upon*, τί τινι or εἴς τι Hero *Aut*.24.5, 6.2.

13. ἀ. τί τινος *assign* a property *to* a thing, Arist.*Top*.$128^{b}28$.

II. intr., *return, recur*, Id.*GA*$722^{a}8$, *HA*$585^{b}32$.

2. Rhet. and Gramm., *introduce a clause answering to the* πρότασις, Id.*Rh*.$1407^{a}20$; διὰ μακροῦ ἀ. D.H.*Dem*.9, etc.; cf. ἀπόδοσις 11.2; οὐκ ἀποδίδωσι τὸ ἐπεί *has* no *apodosis*, Sch.Od.3.103; esp. in similes, *complete the comparison*, Arist.*Rh*.$1413^{a}11$.

3. in Tactics, *turn back to face the enemy*, εἰς ὀρθόν Ascl.*Tact*.10.12, etc.

4. Medic. in Pass., *to be evacuated*, σὺν τοῖς περιττώμασιν Dsc.4.82.

III. Med., *give away of one's own will, sell*, Ar.*Av*.585, Hdt.1.70, etc.; ἀ. τι ἐς τὴν Ἑλλάδα *take* to Greece *and sell* it there, Id.2.56: c. gen. pretii, Ar.*Ach*.830, *Pax*1237; οὐκ ἂν ἀπεδόμην πολλοῦ τὰς ἐλπίδας Pl.*Phd*.98b; ἀ. τῆς ἀξίας, τοῦ εὑρίσκοντος, *sell for* its worth, *for* what it will fetch, Aeschin.1.96; ὅταν τις οἰκέτην πονηρὸν πωλῇ (= offer for sale) καὶ ἀποδῶται τοῦ εὑρόντος X.*Mem*.2.5.5, cf. Thphr.*Char*.15.4; διδοῦσι [τὰς νέας] πενταδράχμους ἀποδόμενοι Hdt.6.89; ἀ. εἰσαγγελίαν *sell*, i.e. *take a bribe to forgo*, the information, D.25.47; οἱ δραχμῆς ἂν ἀποδόμενοι τὴν πόλιν X.*HG*2.3.48; at Athens, esp. *farm out* the public taxes, D.20.60, opp. ὠνέομαι: metaph., οἷον πρὸς ἄργυρον τὴν δόξαν τὰς ψυχάς Jul.*Or*.1.42b:—Act. and Med. are distinguished in Lexap.And.1.97 πάντα ἀποδόμενος τὰ ἡμίσεα ἀποδώσω τῷ ἀποκτείναντι: but Act. is used in med. sense in Th.6.62 (s.v.l.), cf. *Foed.Delph.Pell*.2 *A* 22, and possibly in E.*Cyc*.239, Ar.*Ra*.1235: Med. for Act. in Antipho *Fr*.54:—Pass., *to be sold*, Hsch.

ἀποδιηθέω, *strain off, filter*, *Gp*.9.20.

ἀποδιΐστημι, *separate*, ἀποδιαστῆσαι καὶ διαχωρίσαι Plu.2.968d, cf. Vett.Val.214.17:—Pass., Hsch.

II. intr., *to be distant*, [πόλεις] θαλάσσης ἀποδιέστησαν Lib.*Descr*.8.1, cf. Paul.Al.*F*.1.

ἀποδῐκάζω, *acquit*, opp. καταδικάζω, Antipho 6.47, Arist.*Pol*.$1268^{b}18$; ἀ. δίκην Critias71 D., *PPetr*.3p.44 (iii B.C.), *SEG*31.358 (Olympia, v B.C.), rest. in *Inscr.Cret*.4.22 *B* (vii/vi B.C.).

ἀποδῐκεῖν, inf. of ἀπέδικον, poet. aor. with no pres., *throw off*, E.*HF*1205; *throw down*, A.*Ag*.1410.

ἀποδῐκέω, (δίκη) *defend oneself on trial*, X.*HG*1.7.20, Antiph.313.

ἀπόδῐκος, ον, = ἀπολελυμένος τοῦ ἐγκλήματς, πόλις *GDI*1432 (Hypata).

2. *rejected*, δίκα *IG*9(1).692.3 (Corcyra, ii B.C.).

ἀποδῑνέω, (δῖνος III) *thresh* corn, Hdt.2.14; 3 pl. subj. -δίνωντι *Tab.Heracl*.1.102.

ἀποδίομαι, poet. for ἀποδιώκω, αἴ κεν Ἄρηα .. μάχης ἐξ ἀποδίωμαι (with ᾱ metri gr.) Il.5.763.

ἀποδιοπομπέομαι, fut. -ήσομαι (in pass. sense, Themist.*Ep*.4.5; act. form in Eust.1935.12):—*escort out of* the city the δῖον κῴδιον (v. κῴδιον): hence generally, *conjure away*, Pl.*Cra*.396e, Onos.5, Ph.1.239, Lib.*Decl*.15.34; μετ' εὐπρεπείας τοὺς φιλοσόφους ἐκ τῆς πόλεως Plu.*Cat.Ma*.22; τινὰς τοῦδε τοῦ γράμματος Gal.*Thras*.37.

2. generally, *set aside, waive*, τὸ προβληθέν Ath.9.401b, cf. Theo Sm.p.200 H.

II. καθήρασθαι καὶ ἀ. τὸν οἶκον *free* it *from pollution*, Pl.*Lg*.877e; πόλιν καθαίρειν καὶ ἀ. Lys.6.53.

ἀποδιοπομπησις, εως, ἡ, *offering of an expiatory sacrifice*, Pl.*Lg*.854b, Epict.*Diss*.2.18.20.

ἀποδιοπομπητέον, *one must reject with abhorrence*, Plu.2.73d.

ἀποδιορίζω, *mark off by dividing* or *defining*, Arist.*Pol*.$1290^{b}26$; (sc. ἑαυτούς) *Ep.Jud*.19.

ἀποδιορισμός, ὁ, *division, separation*, v.l. for ἀπομερισμός, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.166 A.

ἀποδιοριστέον, *one must mark off, separate*, τινά τινος Sever.*Clyst*.p.35 D.

ἀποδιπλόομαι, Pass., *to be unfolded*, Eust.1661.60.

ἀποδίς, Adv. *twice*, A.D.*Synt*.339.14, al.

ἀποδισκεύω, *throw like a discus*, in Pass., Eust.1591.31.

ἀποδιφθερόομαι, Pass., *to be covered with hides*, δέρμασι Lyd.*Ost*.45.

ἀποδιψάω, *cease from thirst, be relieved of it*, Eust.871.5.

ἀποδιωθέω, *thrust away*, Hices.ap.Ath.3.87d, cf. Hp.*Mul*.2.201, Aspasia ap.Aët.16.72:—Med., Ar.Byz.*Epit*.10.9.

ἀποδίωγμα [ῐ], ατος, τό, *pursuit*, a ceremony performed at the Thesmophoria, Hsch. s.v. δίωγμα.

ἀποδῐωκτέον, *one must drive away*, κύνας Lib.*Fab*.1.1.

2. -διωκτέος, α, ον, *to be driven away*, Hdn.*Epim*.165.

ἀποδίωκτος [ῐ], ον, *thrust out*, ib.103.

ἀποδῐώκω, fut. -διώξομαι, *chase away*, Th.3.108, 6.102; ἀπὸ τῆς θηλείας Arist.*HA*$614^{a}16$; οὐκ ἀποδιώξει σαυτὸν ἐκ τῆς οἰκίας; *take* yourself *off*, Ar.*Nu*.1296; τὸ λυποῦν ἀποδίωκε τοῦ βίου Men.410; intr., *move*, Olymp.*in Mete*.43.2:—Pass., *to be ridden at full speed*, of a horse, Aët.3.7.

ἀποδίωξις [ῐ], εως, ἡ, *expulsion*, πνεύματος Antyll.ap.Orib.6.36.4, cf. *Gp*.13.1.1

ἀποδοκεῖ, impers., (δοκέω) mostly *c*. μή et inf., ἀπέδοξέ σφι μὴ τιμωρέειν *it seemed good* to them *not* to do, they *resolved not* .., Hdt.1.152; ἐπεί σφι ἀ. μὴ ἐπιδιώκειν Id.8.111; without μή, X.*An*.2.3.9: sts. with inf. omitted, ὥς σφι ἀπέδοξε when they *resolved not* (to go on), when they *changed their mind*, Hdt.1.172.

ἀποδοκῐμάζω, *reject on scrutiny* or *trial, reject* a candidate *from want of qualification*, Hdt.6.130, Lys.13.10, Archipp.14:—Pass., λαχὼν ἀπεδοκιμάσθη ἄρχειν Din.2.10, cf. D.25.30.

2. generally, *reject as unworthy* or *unfit*, πασσόφους ἄνδρας Pl.*Tht*.181b; ἵππον X.*Eq.Mag*.1.13; νόμους Id.*Mem*.4.4.14; ἀργύριον Thphr.*Char*.4.11; τὴν [τοῦ αὐλοῦ] χρῆσιν ἐκ τῶν νέων Arist.*Pol*.$1341^{a}26$, cf. 37 (Pass.); [ἡ ὄρνις] ἀ. τὰ αὑτῆς Id.*HA*$618^{a}17$; τὴν τοιαύτην διατριβήν Timocl.8.12, w. articular inf.; X.*Cyr*.8.1.47: *c*. inf., Phlp.*in Ph*.584.26, Isoc.5.75.

II. *conclude, judge*, Dam.*Pr*.117.

ἀποδοκῐμᾰσία, ἡ, *rejection after trial*, etc., *Gloss*.

ἀποδοκῐμαστέον, *one must reject*, Xen.*Eq*.3.8, Onos.1.19.

2. -αστέος, α, ον, *to be rejected*, Arist.*Po*.1462ᵃ8, Luc.*Herm*.18.

ἀποδοκῐμαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who rejects*, *Gloss*.

ἀποδοκῐμαστικός, ή, όν, *rejecting, disapproving*, δύναμις δοκιμαστικὴ ἢ ἀ. Arr.*Epict*.1.1.1.

ἀποδοκῐμάω, = ἀποδοκιμάζω, *reject*, Hdt.1.199.

ἀποδοκῐμος, ον, *worthless*, Dsc.1.64; *rejected*, λίθος *BCH*20.324 (Lebad.); πῶροι ib.6.20 (Delos, ii B.C.).

ἀπόδομα, ατος, τό, *gift, offering*, LxxNu.8.13 sq.

ἄποδον· βραδύ, ἢ ἀπαγόρευσις, Hsch.

ἀποδόντωσις, εως, ἡ, *cleansing of the teeth*, Poll.2.48.

ἀποδορά, ᾶς, ἡ, *peeling of the skin*, Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.18 (pl.).

ἄποδος, ἡ, Ion. for ἄφοδος.

II. = ἄπους, *not having the use of one's feet*, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.159A44 (Rome, ca. 400 A.D.).

ἀποδόσιμος, ον, *restored*, ἀ. γιγνεσθαι Sch.Th.3.52.

2. -μον, τό, *an order to hand over* money or goods, *PSI*237.6 (v/vi A.D.), *PMich*.xv 742.2, *CPR*5.18.12, al. (both vi A.D.).

ἀπόδοσις, εως, ἡ, (ἀποδίδωμι) *giving back, restitution, return*, τῶν ἵππων Hdt.4.9; τῶν χωρίων Th.5.35, Pl.*R*.332b; dist. from δόσις, Arist.*Pr*.950ᵃ37.

2. *payment*, *IG*1.32*A*5, etc.; ἡ ἀ. τοῦ μισθυῦ Th.8.85; φόρου Luc.*VH*1.36: generally, *giving*, Pl.*Lg*.807d; *rendering*, i.e. *performance*, ἔργου Dam.*Pr*.64

II. *rendering by way of difinition*, Arist.*Cat*.7ᵃ8, *Top*.108ᵇ9, al.; *definition*, S.E.*P*.3.242, etc.

2. in a sentence, *clause answering to* the πρότασις, διὰ μακροῦ τὰς ἀ. λαμβάνειν D.H.*Th*.52, al.; cf. ἀποδίδωμι II. 2.

b. in metre, *responding section* in antistrophic compositions, Sch. metr. Pi.*O*.2 p. 58 D., al.

3. Gramm., *interpretation, explanation*, A.D.*Synt*.155.25, cf. Heliod.ap.Orib.48.70.5: generally, *account, explanation*, Epicur.*Ep*.2 p.41 U. (pl.), Simp.*in Ph*.614.13; but ψιλὴ ἀ. bare *statement*, Theodor.ap.Corn.*Rh*.p.363 H.

III. (from Med.) *sale*, Poll.3.124, form ἀπυ- Myc. *a-pu-do-si*.

ἀποδόσμιος, Arc. **ἀπυδόσμιος,** *saleable*, κόπρος *IG*5(2).3 (Tegea, iv B.C.).

ἀποδοσμός, Arc. **ἀπυ-,** (ἀποδίδωμι) *sale*, ib.343.28 (Orchom. Arc., iv B.C.).

ἀποδοτέον, *one must give* to another *as* his *due*, Arist.*EN*116ᵃ8, ᵇ20; *one must refer, assign*, τί τινι Pl.*R*.452a, etc.

2. *one must describe, represent*, οἷος τυγχάνει ὁ θεὸς ὢν .. ἀ. ib.379a.

3. *one must explain, interpret*, Sch.Pi.*N*.5.25.

4. *one must allow, permit*, Jul.*Or*.2.73c.

II. -δοτέος, α, ον, *to be referred, ascribed, assigned*, Pl.*R*.456b; ἕτερος ἂν εἴη ὁρισμὸς-τέος Arist.*Top*.142ᵃ1.

ἀποδοτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *a giver back, repayer*, Epich.116.

ἀποδοτικός, ή, όν, *productive of*, τινός Sor.1.28, S.E.*M*.11.253; *assigning*, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.18 P.

2. *concerning* ἀπόδοσις II. 1, S.E.*P*.1.67.

3. *of* or *for* ἀπόδοσις III *EM*763.8 Adv. -κῶς Eust.920.55.

ἀποδοτος, ον, *liable to be repaid*, φερναί *SIG*364.60 (Ephesus).

ἀποδοῦ· ἀπόδυσον, Hsch.

ἀπόδουλος, ὁ, *freedman*, Suid. s.v. Ἀριστοφάνης.

ἀποδοχεῖον, τό, *storehouse*, LxxSi.1.17.

2. *cistern*, ib.50.3; also ἀποδόχιον *PHib*.1.85 (iii B.C.), *BCH*1.55 (Tralles).

ἀποδοχεύς, έως, ὁ, = ἀποδέκτης *IG*5(2).434 (Megalopolis), *Epist*.ap.J.*AJ*16.6.2, Them.*Or*.15.192c.

2. *keeper of archives*, ἀ. δημοσίων γραμμάτων *IGRom*.4.1248 (Thyatira), *Jahresh*.21/2 *Beibl*.255 (ii A.D.).

ἀποδοχή, Aeol. **ἀπυδοχά,** ἡ, *receiving back, having restored to one*, opp. ἀπόδοσις, Th.4.81.

2. *entertainment, reception*, ξένων J.*AJ*12.2.12 (s.v.l.).

3. *place of reception*, γῆ ἀ. πάντων Secund.*Sent*.15.

4. *acknowledgement of receipt*, ἀποσταλείσης ἀποδοχῆς *POxy*.3121.15 (iv A.D.).

II. *acceptance, approbation, favour*, ἀποδοχῆς τυγχάνειν παρά τινι Plb.1.5.5, cf. J.*AJ*6.14.4; ἀ. ἀξιοῦσθαι Plb.2.56.1, cf. D.S.12.53; μετ᾽ εὐχαριστίας καὶ ἀποδοχῆς Phld.*D*.3.2; εἶναι ἐν ἀ. τῷ δήμῳ *SIG*807.21 (Magn. Mae., i A.D.); εἶναι ἐν τῇ καλλίστῃ ἀ. *AJA*18.324 (Sardes); ἐν ἀ. ἔχην τινά *GDI*311 (Cyme); πάσης ἀ. ἄξιος 1Ep.Ti.1.15, cf. *SIG*867.21 (Ephesus, ii A.D.), Hp.*Ep*.20.

III. *acceptation, meaning* of terms, S.E.*M*.1.232.

ἀποδοχικός, όν, μέτρον ἀ., a measure of capacity (= 42.25 choenices), *PLond*.1940.11, 15; cf. δοχικός, παραδοχικός.

ἀποδοχμόω, *bend sideways*, Od.9.372, Orph.*Fr*.149.

ἀπόδραγμα, ατος, τό, *part taken off*, Hsch.

ἀποδρᾰθεῖν, v. ἀποδαρθάνω.

ἀποδρακωνάριος, ὁ, *ex-standard-bearer*, *PAmst*.45.7 (A.D. 501).

ἀποδρᾱπετεύω, *run away from*, τι Tz. in *An.Ox*.4.80.

ἀποδράς, v. ἀποδιδράσκω.

ἀπόδρᾱσις, Ion. **-δρησις,** εως, ἡ (ἀποδιδράσκω) *running away, escape*, τὴν ἀ. ποιεῖσθαι Hdt.4.140; βουλεύειν Luc.*DMort*.27.9; οὐκ ἔστιν ἀ. Plu.*CG*1.

2. c. gen., *escape from, avoidance of*, στρατείας D.21.166; *evasion*, τῆς ἐρωτήσεως Plu.2.641c.

ἀποδρασκάζω, = ἀποδιδράσκω, Tz.*H*.1.502.

ἀποδρεπᾰνίζω, *prune, lop with a* δρέπανον, Suid. s.v. δρεφθῆναι.

ἀποδρέπτομαι, = sq., σοφίην *AP*10.18 (Marc. Arg.).

ἀποδρέπω, *pluck off*, ἀπόδρεπε οἴκαδε βότρυς *pluck and take* them home, Hes.*Op*.611; *pluck off* hair, Hp.*Mul*.2.106: metaph., ἀ. καρπὸν ἥβας Pi.*P*.9.110, cf. *O*.1.13; τὸν ἀφροδισίων κῆπον Archipp.2 D.:—Med., μαλθακᾶς ὥρας ἀπὸ καρπὸν δρέπεσθαι Pi.*Fr*.122.8, cf. *AP*6.303 (Aristo), Plu.2.79d.

ἀποδρεψις, εως, ἡ, *plucking off*, *Corp.Herm*.18.11.

ἀποδρῆναι, Ion. for -δρᾶναι, v. ἀποδιδράσκω.

ἀποδρησις, v. ἀπόδρᾶσις.

ἀποδρομή, ἡ, *run-in* or *lay-by* for boats, ὁ δὲ τόπος ἀλίμενος καὶ σκάφαις μόνον τὴν ἀ. ἔχων *Peripl.M.Rubr*.3.

ἀπόδρομος, ον, (δραμεῖν) *apart from the race*, whether as *too old* or *too young* (as in Crete, *Leg.Gort*.7.35) *to share it*, Eust.727.18, 1592.55 sqq.; or *left behind by others*, Hsch., cf. S.*Fr*.73.

ἀποδρύπτω, aor. 1 ἀπέδρυψα: aor. 2 ἀπέδρῠφον:—*tear off the skin, lacerate*, μή μιν ἀποδρύφοι ἑλκυστάζων Il.23.187; μή σε νέοι διὰ δώματ' ἐρύσσωσ' .. ἀποδρύψωαί τε πάντα Od.17.480; σάρκας ὀνύχεσσι Theoc.25.267:—Pass., ἀπὸ χειρῶν ῥινοὶ ἀπέδρυφθεν Od.5.435, cf. 426; ἀποδρυφθῆναι χαλάζῃ *AP*11.365 (Agath.):—Med., *scrape oneself, grow thin*, dub. in Alciphr.3.51.

ἀποδῠνᾰμία, ἡ, *lack of power*, Olymp.*in Grg*.p.251 J.

ἀποδύνω [ῠ], = ἀποδύω, *strip off*, ἀπέδυνε βοείην Od.22.364.

ἀποδυρμός, ὁ, *bewailing, lamentation*, *Gloss*.

ἀποδύρομαι [ῡ], *lament bitterly*, w. acc., *CEG*13 (funerary, attica, vi B.C.). τι πρὸς τὤγαλμα Hdt.2.141; τύχας A.*Pr*.637; ἐμαυτὴν καὶ γένος τὸ πᾶν S.*El*.1122;, *complain bitterly*, w. inf., πολλῶν ἀποδυρομένων πολειτῶν ὑπὸ τῶν ἐπαρχικῶν ἐξελαύνεσωθαι *SEG*30.568 (= *EAM*186, ii A.D.): abs., Pl.*R*.606a.

2. *take one's full of lamentation* (cf. ἀπολοφύρομαι), *IG*1.463.

ἀπόδῠσις, εως, ἡ, (ἀποδύομαι) *stripping, undressing*, J.*AJ*2.5.1, Plu.2.751f, Porph.*Abst*.1.31.

II. gloss on Lat. *obitus*, *POxy*.1099ᵛ42.

ἀποδυσπετέω, *desist through impatience*, Arist.*Top*.163ᵇ19; περὶ αὐτὴν τὴν ἐπιθυμίαν Plu.2.502e; πρός τι Luc.*Rh.Pr*.3; σχέτλια ἀ. Alciphr.3.74. (πετ-, root of πίπτω.)

ἀποδυσπέτημα, ατος, τό, = sq., Sch.Luc.*Tim*.3 (pl.).

ἀποδυσπέτησις, εως, ἡ, *discouragement, despair*, Corn.*ND*35.

ἀποδῠτέον, *one must strip*, τινά Luc.*Herm*.38; *one must put off*, χιτῶνας Porph.*Abst*.1.31.

II. (from Pass.) ἀ. ταῖς γυναιξίν they *must strip off their clothes*, Pl.*R*.457a.

ἀποδῠτήριον, τό, *undressing room* in the bath, X.*Ath*.2.10, Pl.*Ly*.206e, etc.; in the palaestra, *SEG*32.147 (Attica, iv B.C.), Id.*Euthd*.272e.

ἀποδύω

I. in fut. -δύσω, aor. 1 -έδῡσα (for pf. -δέδῡκα v. infr. II. 1), trans. used by Hom. (esp. in Il.) of *stripping* armour *from* the slain,

1. *c*. acc. rei, *strip off*, τεύχεα δ' Ἕκτωρ δηώσας ἀπέδυσε Il.18.83, cf. 4.532, etc.; ἀπὸ μὲν φίλα εἵματα δύσω 2.261; ἀ. τί τινος Pl.*Chrm*.154e.

2. *c*. acc. pers., *strip*, ἀπέδυσε τὰς .. γυναῖκας Hdt.5.92.η', cf. Pl.*Epigr*.12.3; ἵνα μὴ ῥιγῶν ἀποδύῃ (sc. τοὺς ὁδοιπόρους) Ar.*Av*.712, cf. Th.636, *Ec*.668: *c*. dupl. acc., τὴν ἐσθῆτά τινα ἀ. Luc.*Nigr*.13:—Pass., *to be stripped of* one's clothes, οὔ τοι τοῦτον ἀποδυθήσομαι (sc. τὸν τρίβωνα) Ar.*V*.1122; ἵνα μή ποτε κἀποδυθῇ μεθύων Id.*Ra*.715, cf. Pl.930; θοἰμάτιον ἀποδεδύσθαι Lys.10.10; ἀποδυόμενος *stripped of its shell*, of the nautilus, Arist.*HA*622ᵇ18.

II. Med., fut. -δύσομαι: aor. 1 -εδυσάμην Od.5.349 (v.l.), Pl.*R*.612a (v.l.), Lys.*Fr*.232 S., etc.; mostly with intr. aor. 2 Act. ἀπέδυν, pf. ἀποδέδῡκα (used trans. by X.*An*.5.8.23 πολλοὺς ἤδη ἀποδέδυκεν):—*strip off oneself, take off*, εἵματα ταῦτ' ἀποδύς Od.5.343; ἀπόδυθι .. θοἰμάτιον Ar.*Th*.214; τῶν ἱματίων ἀποδύσας (aor. 2 part. pl. fem.) *having stripped off* some of them, ib.656; σῶμ' ἀποδυσάμενος *Epigr.Gr*.403 (Galatia): metaph., ἀ. τὶν ὑπόκρισιν J.*AJ*13.7.1.

2. abs., ἀποδυσάμενος *having stripped*, v.l. for ἀπολυσ-, Od.5.349; ἀποδύντες *stripped naked*, Th.1.6, cf. Pl.*Mx*.236d: metaph., ἀποδύεσθαι πρὸς τὸ λέγειν, εἰς ἀγορανομίαν, Plu.*Dem*.6, Brut.15; εἰς τὸ γυμνάσιον *IG*14.256 (Phintias), ἀπεδύσατο εἰς τὴν αὐτὴν παλαίστραν Lys.*Fr*.75.1; πρὸς τὸ ἀχανὲς πέλαγος Jul.*Or*.4.142c; ἀποδύντες τοῖς ἀναπαίστοις ἐπίωμεν *let us strip* and attack the anapaests, Ar.*Ach*.627, cf. *Ra*.641.

ἀποδωρέω, *give away*, Ἀρχ. Ἐφ.1918.170.106 (Epid., iv B.C.), Critias6.3 D.

ἀποδωσείω, Desiderat., *wish to give back*, Procop.*Goth*.3.34.

ἀποδώτης, ου, ὁ, = ἀποδοτήρ, *PMasp*.126.7 (vi A.D.).

ἀποείκω, *withdrawfrom*, θεῶν ἀπόεικε κελεύθου Il.3.406 (Aristarch.).

ἀποειπεῖν, -ιπών, v. ἀπεῖπον.

ἀποεργάθω, v. ἀπείργαθον.

ἀποέργω, v. ἀπείργω.

ἀποέπαρχος, ὁ, *ex-eparch* (*prefect*), *PLips*.42 (A.D. 391).

ἀπόερσε, Ep. aor. almost always in 3 pers. (imper. ἀπόερσον Nic.*Th*.110):—*swept away*, ἔνθα με κῦμ' ἀπόερσε Il.6.348; ὅν ῥά τ' ἔναυλος ἀποέρσῃ 21.283; μή μιν ἀποέρσειε μέγας ποταμός ib.329; cf. ἀπούρας.

ἀποζάω, *live off*, ὅσον ἀποζῆν enough *to live off*, *h.Ap*.539 (tm.). Th.1.2: *c*. dat., ἀ. ἐλύμοις Procop.*Pers*.1.12, al.

2. *make a living*, πονηρῶς Luc.*Tox*.59, μόλις Ael.*NA*16.12, μόνον Lib.*Orat*.11.253.

3. *live out*, ἰδιώτην βίον J.*AJ*9.10.4.

ἀπόζεμα, ατος, τό, (ἀποζέω) *decoction*, *Gp*.13.12.2, Apollon.ap.Philum.*Ven*.33.5.

ἀπόζέννῡμι, = ἀποζέω, Dsc.1.94 (Pass.), etc.

ἀπόζεσμα, ατος, τό, = ἀπόζεμα, *PHolm*.15.40, al.

ἀποζευγέω, aor. inf. -ῆσαι, lit. *unyoke*: metaph., *discontinue treatment*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.12.

ἀποζεύγνῡμι, *separate, part*, τὰς ἀντονομασίας ἀπὸ τῶν ὀνομάτων D.H.*Comp*.2, Id.7.67 (pass.). ἀ. συνεύνων Man.3.85; ἀ. τὸ τείχισμα Malch.p.412 D.

II. mostly in Pass., -ζεύγνῠμαι, aor. -εζύγην [ῠ] (v. infr.), also -εζωύχθην E.*El*.284, *AP*12.226 (Strat.):—*to be loosed from the yoke*, [βοῦς] εἰς νομὰς ἀπεζεύχθη Babr.37.6; but usually metaph., *to be parted from*, τέκνων γυναικός τ' E.*HF*1375, cf. *Med*.1017; εἰ γάμων ἀπεζύγην if I *were free from* .., Id.*Supp*.791; ὀρφανὸς ἀποζυγείς Id.*Ph*.988; ὥσπερ δεῦρ' ἀπεζύγην πόδας as I *unharnessed* my feet, i.e. took rest, A.*Ch*.676.

ἀποζευκτέον, *one must part, separate*, τινά τινος Them.*Or*.13.179c.

ἀποζευξις, εως, ἡ, *unyoking*, Sch.Od.6.88.

b. *separation*, εἰ δὲ οὕτως ἐχούσης τῆς Ἀφροδίτης ἀπόζευξις γένοιτο Heph.Astr.3.9.34.

ἀποζέω, *boil till the scum is thrown off*, Hp.*Acut*. (*Sp.*) 63, Diph.17.9; simply, *boil*, κρέα *IG*12(7).515.78 (Amorgos).

2. intr., *cease boiling* or *fermenting*: metaph., Alex.45.3.

b. *to be cleaned by boiling, be boiled out*, ἡ ληνὸς πεμπταία ἀπέζεσεν καὶ κατηλείφθη *BGU*1549 (iii B.C.), cf. 1550.

ἀποζημιόω, gloss on corrupt form ἀπίθετο, in Hsch.

ἀποζίννυται· ἀποσβέννυται, Hsch. (-ξινν- cod.).

ἀποζῠγή, ἡ, *deed of divorce*, *PGrenf*.2.76.19 (iv A.D.).

ἀποζῠγος, ον, of numbers, *odd*, Vett.Val.361.13.

ἀπόζῡμος, ον, *in a state of fermentation*, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.23.

ἀπόζω, *smell of* something, τινός Luc.*DMar*.1.5, Plu.2.13f: abs., Longus4.1.

II. impers., ἀπόζει τῆς Ἀραβίης *there comes an adour from* Arabia, Hdt.3.113, cf. Luc.*Cyn*.17.

ἀποζωγρᾰφέω, *portray*, τἀναντία φαντάσματα Pl.*Ti*.71c.

ἀποζώννῡμι and **-ύω,** aor. -εζωσα, *take the girdle off* one, Chor.p.28 B.; esp. when *discharging* him *from service*, Hdn.2.13.8.

ἀποζωσις, εως, ἡ, *ungirding*, *Gloss*.

ἀποϜειπάθθω, v. ἀπεῖπον.

ἀποϜηλέω, v. ἀπειλέω.

ἀποθᾰλασσόω, *make into sea*, Eust.ad D.P.511.

ἀποθᾰνετέον, (ἀποθνήσκω) *one must die*, Arist.*EN*1110a27.

ἀποθαρρέω and **-θαρσέω,** *take courage, have full confidence*, X.*Oec*.16.6: *c*. inf., *to have the boldness to* .., Longin.32.8, J.*AJ*15.7.3: *c*. acc., ἀ. τὸ πρόσω τῆς πορείας Paus.10.19.5: *c*. dat., *use rashly*, Aët.12.23.

ἀποθαρρύνω, *encourage*, τοὺς φίλους App.*Hann*.12.

ἀποθαυμάζω, Ion. **-θωυμάζω** or **-θωμάζω,** *marvel much at* a thing, ἄφαρ δ' ἀπεθαύμασ' ὄνειρον Od.6.49; ἀ. τὰ λεγόμενα, τὸ λεχθέν, Hdt.1.11,30; πολλὰ ἄλλα Id.2.79: abs., *wonder much*, Id.1.68, X.*Oec*.2.17, Luc.*Am*.13, *POxy*.1242 iii 53 (iii A.D.): *c*. part., ἀ. ὁρέων Hdt.1.88; folld. by εἰ, *wonder* that .., Aeschin.1.94, 119.—Rare in Trag., A.*Ag*.318, S.*OC*1586.

ἀποθεάομαι, *look attentively at*, τι J.*BJ*2.15.1.

ἀποθειάζω, = ἀποθεόω, Them.*Or*.20.239d.

ἀποθειόω, *clothe in mystical language*, λόγον Philostr.*Im*.16.2; = ἀποθεόω, in Pass., *AP*12.177.

ἀποθειωσις, εως, ἡ, *fumigation*, Onos.10.28. (pl.)

ἀπόθεμα, ατος, τό, *thing stored away*, Sm.Ez.27.27 (pl.).

ἀποθεμελιόω, *destroy utterly*, Suid. s.v. ἀπογαιῶσαι.

ἄποθεν, freq. as f.l. for ἄπωθεν (q.v.) in codd., as Th.2.81, Arist.*Pol*.1280b18, etc., cf. Hsch.

ἀπόθεος, ον, *far from the gods, godless*, S.*Fr*.267.

ἀπόθεόω, *deify* *PTeb*.5.78 (ii B.C.), Plb.12.23.4, Plu.*Num*.6, etc.:—Pass., Γανυμήδης .. ἀποθεούμενος Nicol.Com.1.35; μετὰ τὸ ἀποθεωθῆναι, i.e. after the burial. *CIG*2831.7 (Aphrodisias); cf. -θειόω.

b. *consecrate as a burial-place*, ἀπεθέωσα τὴν λάρνακα *IGRom*.3.1480 (Iconium).

2. in magic, *drown* a sacred animal and thus liberate its divine element, *PMag.Berol*.1.5, *PMag.Lond*.121.629 (Pass.); ἀ. ἱέρακα ἐν ὕδατι Afric.ap.Sch.Tz.*H*.9.161.

ἀποθερᾰπεία, ἡ, *regular worship*, θεῶν Arist.*Pol*.1335b15.

II. *restorative treatment* after fatigue, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.21.1, Gal.*Thras*.47.

ἀποθερᾰπευσις, εως, ἡ, = θεράπευσις, Hsch. s.v. ἀκέσεων (pl.).

ἀποθερᾰπευτέον, *one must treat by* ἀποθεραπεία, τὸ σῶμα Sor.2.11: abs., *one must conclude the treatment*, σὺν ἀλείμματι Id.1.49.

ἀποθερᾰπευτικός, ή, όν, *of, connected with* ἀποθεραπεία, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.21.4, Gal.6.197. Adv. -κῶς ib.262.

ἀποθερᾰπεύω, *treat with attention and honour*, D.H.3.71, Phld.*Herc*.1457.11, etc.

2. *cure*, ἀ. ὀφθαλμού[ς] *Suppl.Mag*.32 (v/vi A.D.), τινά Hp.*Praec*.5; τὸ ἀλγοῦν τινι Plu.2.118c; *apply* ἀποθεραπεία *to*, τὰ μέρη Antyll.ap.Orib.7.16.10, Gal.6.201 (Pass.).

3. *restore, make good* a loss, εἰ δὲ βλάψει τὸ πρᾶγμα .. τὴν ζημίαν ἀποθεραπεύει *Cod.Just*.1.2.24.6.

ἀποθερίζω, poet. aor. ἀπέθρῐσα (also in late Prose, Porph.*Abst*.2.10):—*cut off*, ἶνας μεδέων ἀπέθρισεν Archil.138; ἄκρας ὡς ἀπέθρισεν κόμας E.*Or*.128, cf. *Hel*.1188, *AP*6.107 (Phil.), etc.; καυλόν Dsc.3.70; of persons, μνηστῆρας Nonn.*D*.48.96; regul. form -θέρισα in Ael.*NA*1.5, Apollod.1.9.22; ἀπεθέρισα τουνς προθήτας σου LxxHo.6.6(5):—Med., aor. ἀπεθρισάμην *AP*5.236 (Agath.); ἀποθρίξασθαι, of the *tonsure* of monks, Procop.*Arc*.1, al., perhaps from a mistaken etymology, cf. ἀποθρίξαντες τὴν χαίτην Ael.ap.Ar.Byz.*Epit*.149.13.

ἀποθέρισμα, ατος, τό, v. sub ἀπόθρισμα.

ἀποθερμαίνω, *warm up*, οὐ πολὺ μὲν ἔπιον, ἀλλ' ὅσον ἀποθ[ερ]μανθῆναι Lollian. B 1 23 (p. 122 H.), perh. in *PMed.*Inv.70.16.2 in *CE* 52.97.

ἀπόθερμος, ον, = ἄθερμος, Aret.*SD*2.1.

II. as Subst., = μελιτοῦττα. Sch.Ar.*Pl*.1122; = ἄμυλος, Sch.Theoc.9.21.

2. a kind of *drink*, Hp.*Mul*.1.44, 2.207.

3. a *condiment*, Gal.6.519.

ἀποθέσιμος, ον, *stored away*, χρήματα J.*AJ*16.7.1.

ἀπόθεσις, εως, ἡ, (ἀποτίθημι) *laying up in store*, σκευῶν *SIG*1106.107 (Cos); εἰς ἀ. γενέσθαι to be *stored up*, Pl.*Lg*.844d; γάλα χρήσιμον εἰς ἀ. Arist.*HA*522a26; ἡ ἀ. τῆς τροφῆς, of bees, 622b26; τὴν ἀ. τῆς θήρας ποιεῖσθαι 623a12; *preserving*, of fish, Philum.ap.Aët.9.23.

2. *the final movement in setting* a dislocated or fractured limb, Gal.18(2).332, al., Pall.*in Hp.Fract*.12.273 C.; f.l. in Hp.*Off*.19.

3. κατ' ἀπόθεσιν, of *internal* abscesses, Gal.17(1).103.

II. *putting aside, making away with, getting rid of*, ῥύπου 1Ep.Pet.3.21, cf. 2.1.14.

2. *exposure* of children, Arist.*Pol*.1335[b]19; cf. ἀποτίθημι 11.7.

3. *resignation* of an office, App.*BC*1.3, cf. *SIG*900.16 (iv A.D.).

4. ἀ. κώλου, περιόδου, *close* or *cadence* of a phrase, Demetr.*Eloc*.19, cf. Sch.Ar.*Nu*.176; so in metres, = κατάληξις, Heph.4 tit.

III. = ἀποδυτήριον, Luc.*Hipp*.5.

ἀποθεσπίζω, *utter as an oracle*, ἀ. ἔμμετρα Str.9.3.5, cf. Plu.*Luc*.2; *prophesy*, D.H.6.43.

ἀποθέσπισις, εως, ἡ, *oracle given*, Str.17.1.43.

ἀπόθεστος, ον, *despised*, δὴ τότε κεῖτ' ἀ. Od.17.296, cf. Lyc.540, Call.*Fr*.302, Plu.2.159f. (From θέσσασθαι, cf. πολύθεστος.)

ἀπόθεται, ων, αἱ, a place in Lacedaemon, into which misshapen children were thrown as soon as born, Plu.*Lyc*.16.

ἀπόθετέον, *one must set aside, lay by*, Dsc.2.76.

ἀπόθετικός, ή, όν, *completing*, τῆς διανοίας Sch.Ar.*Pl*.8.

II. of verbs, *deponent*, *An.Bachm*.2.303, 304.

ἀπόθετος, ον, (ἀποτίθημι) *laid by, stored up*, Dsc.5.9, Plu.*Caes*.35, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.5: ἀπόθετα, τά, *stores*, *PRyl*.153.16 (ii A.D.), of a person, *hidden away*, Philostr.*Her*.19.3.

2. *hidden, secret, mysterious*, ἔπη Pl.*Phdr*.252b; βίβλοι D.H.11.62, cf. Philostr.*Im*.1.10, 2.16, Plu.*Crass*.16.

3. *reserved for special occasions, special*, φίλος Lys.8.17; δωρεά D.59.93.

4. ἀπόθετος ὁ (sc. νόμος), name of an aulodic nome, Plu.2.1132d, Poll.4.79.

II. f.l. for ἀπόθεστος, Plu.2.159f.

III. ἀπόθετον· *deponens*, *Gloss*.; cf. foreg. 11.

ἀποθέω, *run away*, Hdt.8.56, X.*Cyr*.7.5.40.

ἀποθεωρέω, = ἀποθεάομαι, Arist.*Mir*.839[b]3, Plb.27.4.4, D.S.4.38, Polycharm.1; *observe*, Plu.*Lyc*.25; *examine, consider*, πίστεις Phld.*Rh*.2.116 S., cf. *Oec*.p.74 J.

ἀποθεωρησις, εως, ἡ, *serious contemplation*, Plu.*Pel*.25; *wide view*, τόπος τὴν ἀ. πανταχόθεν εὐφυής D.S.19.38.

ἀποθεωρητέον, *one must consider, contemplate*, Plu.2.30a.

2. ἀ. μή .. *one must take care* not .., Herod.Med.ap.Orib.7.8.10.

ἀποθέωσις, εως, ἡ, *deification*, also *burial* (*CIG* v. infr.), Str.6.3.9, *CIG*2832 (Aphorodisias), Cic.*Att*.1.16.13, Senec.*Apoc*. tit., *PGen*.36.18 (ii A.D.), Hierocl.*in CA*27p.483 M.

ἀποθηκάριος, ὁ, *storekeeper*, Teuc.Bab. p. 51 B., *IGChr*.10.4, *MAMA*3.534, etc. (Corycus, var. sp., including ἡπο- 431, ὠπο-), *SEG*37.620 (Thrace, Chr.).

ἀποθήκη, ἡ, *any place wherein to lay up* a thing, *magazine, storehouse*, or *storeroom* Th.6.97; ἀ. βιβλίων Luc.*Ind*.5; ἀ. σωμάτων *burial-place*, Id.*Cont*.22; τὴν ἐξέδραν σὺν τῇ ἐν αὐτῇ ἀποθήκῃ διστέγῳ *Sardis*7(1).12 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.2729.31, 33.

2. *refuge*, Philist.59.

II. *anything laid by, store*, ἀποθήκην ποιεεῖσθαι ἐς τὸν Πέρσην lay up *store* of favour with him, Hdt.8.109.

ἀποθήκιον, τό, *larder*, Cael.Aur.*CP*1.11.93.

ἀποθηλάζω, *suck*, Sor.1.118, Paul.Aeg.3.28.

ἀποθηλασμός, ὁ, (θηλάζω) *sucking, sucking out*, Erasistr.ap.Dsc.*Ther.Praef.*, Sor.1.77, Paul.Aeg.3.35.

ἀποθηλύνω, *make effeminate, enervate*, Plu.*Ant*.53; *weaken*, τὰς ὀσμάς Thphr.*Od*.66; ἄκρατον Plu.2.692d:—Pass., Clearch.6.

II. *produce female* plants, Thphr.*HP*7.4.3.

ἀποθηρευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *drinking-cup used after hunting*, *IG*11(2).113.17 (Delos, iii B.C.), al.

ἀποθηριόω, *change into a beast*, τινά Eratosth.*Cat*.1:—Pass., Str.3.2.7; prob. in Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69.

2. *make quite savage*, τὸν βίον Plu.2.995d; *exasperate*, τινὰ πρός τινα Plb.1.79.8:—Pass., *to become* or *be so*, ib.67.6; τὴν ψυχήν D.S.17.9; of wounds, Plb.1.81.5.

II. Pass., *to be full of savage creatures*, ἀποτεθηρίωται ὁ Νεῖλος Alciphr.2.3.

ἀποθηριωσις, εως, ἡ, *changing into a wild beast*, Hsch. s.v. Αἰαίη.

II. (from Pass.) *fury* or *rage* against any one, πρός τινα D.S.34/5.20.

ἀποθησαυρίζω, *store, hoard up*, LxxSi.3.4, D.S.5.40, Luc.*Alex*.23; ἑαυτοῖς τι 1Ep.Ti.6.19:—Pass., J.*BJ*7.8.4, Vett.Val.16.21.

ἀποθησαυρισμός, ὁ, *laying by, storing up*, D.S.3.29, Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.11(2).109.3.

ἀπόθητος, ον, *not desired*, Hsch., dub. in Call.*Fr*.302 (leg. ἀπόθεστος).

ἄποθι, Arc. adv., *far away, apart*, *SEG*36.376 (Lykosoura, ii B.C.); cf. ἄπυθεν, ἄποθεν.

ἀποθῑνόομαι, Pass., *to be silted up*, Plb.1.75.8.

ἀποθλίβω [ῑ], *squeeze out*, τοὺς ὄρχεις Arist.*HA*632[a]17; ὑπόστασιν Thphr.*Od*.29; τὸν ἐκ τοῦ βότρυος ἀποθλιβόμενον οἶνον D.S.3.62, Nic.*fr*.86, ἄρδην με τῆς οἰκείας ἀποθλίψει χώρας Luc.*Jud.Voc*.2; τῆς χώρας *from* the place, Luc.*Jud.Voc*.2.

2. *press* or *froce back*, τὸ αἷμα Arist.*HA*587[a]22:—in E.*Cyc*.237 Ruhnken restored ἀπολέγειν.

3. *squeeze dry, wring*, τὰ κράσπεδα Diph.43.30; cf. ἐνουρέω.

4. *press forcibly against, crush*, Nic.*Th*.314, LxxNu.22.25, Ev.Luc.8.45.

II. Gramm., *drop* a letter in the middle of a word, A.D.*Adv*.185.3 (Pass.).

III. *oppress much*, Aq.Ex.3.9, Sm.Jd.10.12:—Pass., πρὸς τὸ τὴν πόλιν ἀποθλιβῆναι Wilcken *Chr*.11*A*9 (ii B.C.).

ἀποθλιμμα, ατος, τό, *expressed juice*, Dsc.1.110.

II. *solid residue after expression of juice*, Gal.11.845.

ἀποθλιμμός, ὁ, *oppression*, Aq.Ex.3.9.

ἀποθλιψις, εως, ἡ, *pressing*, βοτρύων D.S.3.63.

II. *squeezing out of one's place*, Luc.*Jud.Voc*.2.

ἀποθνήσκω, fut. -θᾰνοῦμαι, Ion. -θανέομαι or -εῦμαι Hdt.3.143;7.134:—strengthd. for θνήσκω, *die*, Hom. (v. infr.), Pi.*O*.1.27, and once in Trag. (E.*Fr*.578.6); in Com. and Prose the usual form of the pres.; σεῦ ἀποτεθνηῶτος Il.22.432; ἀποθνήσκων περὶ φασγάνῳ Od.11.424; βόες δ' ἀποτέθνασαν ἤδη 12.393; ἐκ τῶν τρωμάτων Hdt.2.63; ὑπὸ λιμοῦ Th.1.126: *c*. dat., βρόμῳ κεραυνοῦ Pi. l.c.; νόσῳ Th.8.84: *c*. acc. cogn., θάνατον ἀ. X.*Mem*.4.8.3, etc.; εἰς ἕτερον ζῆν ἀ. Pl.*Ax*.365d; *to be ready to die*, of laughter, etc., Ar.*Ach*.15; ἀ. τῷ δέει Arist.*MM*1191[a]35.

II. serving as Pass. of ἀποκτείνω, *to be put to death, slain*, ὑπό τινος Hdt.1.137, 7.154; esp. by judicial sentence, ἀποθανεῖν ὑπὸ τῆς πόλεως Lycurg.93, cf. Pl.*Ap*.29d, 32d al., Arist.*Rh*.1397ᵃ30 (v.l.).

III. *renounce*, νόμῳ Ep.Gal.2.19; ἀπό τινος Ep.Col.2.20.

ἀποθορεῖν, aor. 2 inf. Act. of ἀποθρῴσκω.

ἀποθρᾰσύνομαι, *to be very courageous, dare all things*, D.61.20:—later **-θαρρύνομαι,** Diog.*Ep*.32.3.

ἀπόθραυμα, ατος, τό, = ἀπόθραυσμα, *Inscr.Délos*1442*B*9 (ii B.C.).

ἀπόθραυσις, εως, ἡ, *breaking, fracture*, Paul.Aeg.6.89, 117; κατὰ ἀπόθραυσιν Sor.*Fract*.10.

II. *breaking up*, νεθῶν Arist.*Mu*.394ᵃ33.

ἀπόθραυσμα, ατος, τό, *piece broken off*, Str.10.5.16.

ἀποθραύω, *break off*, νεὼς κόρυμβα A.*Pers*.410; τοὺς ὑπερέχοντας τῶν σταχύων D.H.4.56: metaph., τῆς ἐλευθερίας τὸ κεφάλαιον Jul.*Mis*.356b; τοῦ ἑνὸς τὸ μερικόν Dam.*Pr*.51:—Pass., *to be broken off*, Arist.*Pr*.967ᵇ5, Arr.*Tact*.2.4: metaph., ἀποθραυσθῆναι τῆς εὐκλείας *to be broken off from* one's fair fame, *make shipwreck of* it, Ar.*Nu*.997.

ἀπόθρεκτα· φευκτά, Hsch.

ἀποθρηνέω, *lament much*, Plu.*Fab*.18, *Crass*.27, Babr.12.3.

ἀποθρῑάζω, properly, *strip of fig-leaves*: metaph., *circumcise*, Ar.*Ach*.158; cf. θρῖον.

ἀποθριγκόω, *furnish with coping* or *replace the coping*, τοῖχον *IG*11(2).144*A*84, al. (Delos, iv B.C.).

2. *wall off*, Procop.*Aed*.5.7, al.

ἀποθρίγκωσις, εως, ἡ, *furnishing with coping* or *replacing the coping*, *IG*4.823.39 (Troezen, iv B.C.).

ἀποθρίζω, v. ἀποθερίζω.

ἀπόθριξ, τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, = ἄθριξ, Call.*Fr*.341; = ἄνηβος, Poll.2.22.

ἀπόθρισμα, ατος, τό, *that which is cut off*. Orph.*A*.1000.

ἀποθρυόομαι, pass., (θρύον) pf. part. ἀποτεθρυωμένοι, *bent like rushes*, v.l. for ἀποτεθρυμμένοι in Pl.*R*.495e ap. Tim.*Lex*., cf. Sch. ad loc., Suid.

ἀποθρύπτω, *crush, crumble to pieces*, J.*BJ*3.7.23: metaph., *break in spirit, enervate*, τὰς ψυχὰς συγκεκλασμένοι τε καὶ ἀποτεθρυμμένοι Pl.*R*.495e.

ἀποθρῴσκω, aor. ἀπέθορον, *leap off from*, νηός Il.2.702; ἀπὸ τῶν ἵππων, ἀπὸ νεός, Hdt.1.80, 7.182; ἰοὶ ἀπό νευρῆφι θορόντες Il.16.773: abs., *spring away*, Opp.*H*.1.206.

2. *leap up from, rise from*, καπνὸν ἀποθρῴσκοντα νοῆσαι ἧς γαίης Od.1.58.

3. *rebound from*, ἔρως ἀντιτύπου κραδίης ἀ. *AP*9.443 (Paul. Sil.).

4. *break off*, of rocks, ἀφ' ὑψηλῆς κορυφῆς Hes.*Sc*.375.

ἀποθυμαίνω, dub. in S.*Ichn.*122.

ἀποθῡμίᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *rising of smoke* or *vapour*, Plu.2.647f (nisi leg. ὑπο-).

ἀποθῡμιάω, *smoke out*, (μῦς) Arist.*HA*580ᵇ23.

ἀποθύμιος [ῡ], ον, (fem. -ίη in Semon.7.35): (θῡμός):—*not according to the mind, unpleasant, hateful*, ἔπος Hes.*Op*.710; ἀποθύμια ἔρδειν τινί to do one *a disfavour*, Il.14.261; αὖ τι ἀποθύμιον ποιῆσαι Hdt.7.168, οὐδ' ἔστιν ὅπως ἀποθύμια ῥέξω Call.*Del*.245; μή μοί τι τέκνοις ἀ. ἔρπῃ Mosch.4.93, used app. mistakenly in opposite sense, νεκρῶν δ' ἀποθύμια ῥέζει(ν) epigr. in *SEG*39.449.11 (Tanagra, v A.D.).

ἀπόθῡμος, ον, f.l. for ἀπρόθυμος, Plu.2.87f.

ἀποθυννίζω, *dismiss as worthy of a tunny*, in Pass., Luc.*JTr*.25, cf. Eust.1720.63.

ἀποθῡρίζω, *put out of doors*, *Gloss*.:—also **-θυρόω,** Hsch. (Pass.).

ἀποθῠσία, ἁ, pl., some kind of ritual, perh. *distribution after a sacrifice*, ἐποίησεν δὲ καὶ τοῖς κατοιχομένοις .. καὶ ταὶς ἀποθυσίαις καὶ χονδρογάλα *SEG*32.1243.35 (Aeolian Cyme, i B.C./i A.D.).

ἀποθύσκειν· ἀποτυγχάνειν, Hsch.

ἀποθύσσει· ἀποπνεύσει, Id.

ἀποθυστάνιον, τό, *drinking-vessel*, Polem.Hist.20.

ἀποθῡτέον, *one must perform a sacrifice*, Them.*Or*.11.142a.

ἀποθύω, fut. -θύσω *IG*4.951.45 (Epid.):—*offer up* as a votive sacrifice, χιμαίρας X.*An*.3.2.12; ἡγεμόσυνα 4.8.25; εὐχήν Diph.43.10; ἴατρα *IG*l.c.

ἀποθωρᾱκίζομαι, *put off one's coat of mail*, Procop.*Goth*.4.32.

ἀποθωυμάζω or **-θωμάζω**, Ion. for ἀποθαυμάζω.

ἀποιδέω, *swell up*, Hp.*Mul*.1.52.

ἀποιδησις, εως, ἡ, *swelling*, ὑφάλου γῆς Str.1.3.10 (pl.).

ἀποιδίσκομαι, = ἀποιδέω, Hp.*Int*.41.

ἀποϊερόω, = ἀφιερόω, *CIG*2827.9 (Aphrodisias).

ἀποῑέρωσις, εως, ἡ, = ἀφιέρωσις, *Albania*5.43 (Apollonia in Illyria).

ἀποίζειν· ἀπομωκᾶσθαι, Hsch.

ἀποιητικός, ή, όν, *unpoetical*, Sch.D.P.289.

ἀποίητος, ον, *not done, undone*, πεπραγμένων ἀποίητον θέμεν ἔργων τέλος Pi.*O*.2.18; ἀ. πάμπολλ' ἐστίν Men.113.

2. *not to be done, impossible*, Plu.*Cor*.38.

II. *not artificial, unpolished*, D.H.*Lys*.8; esp. *unpoetical*, ἀ. λόγος, opp. ποιητική, Id. Comp.1; τὰ ἀποίητα, opp. τὰ πεποημένα, Phld.*Po*.1081; ἀ. ὑπόθεσις *not used as material for poetry*, ibid.; τὸ ἀ. *simplicity, naïveté*, Aristid.*Or*.31(11).4. Adv. -τως D.H.*Dem*.39.

III. of land, *unsuitable*, εἴς τι *Gp*.10.75.12, of persons, *unsuitable* for office, *PPetaus*93.126, [ε]ἰς χρίας ib.26.9; w. dat. ἀποίητον τῇ πολιτικῇ ἐργασίᾳ *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 2.

ἀποικειόω, *absorb completely, assimilate*, Anon.Lond.24.26:—hence **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, ib. 24.35.

II. *keep apart*, Hero *Spir.Praef*.p.146 S. (Pass.), s.v.l.

ἀποικεσία, ἡ, = ἀποίκησις, esp. of *the Captivity*, Lxx4Ki.24.15, al.

ἀποικέω, *go away from home*, esp. as a colonist, *settle in a foreign country, emigrate*, ἐκ πόλεως Isoc.4.122; ἐς Θουρίους Pl.*Euthd*.271c: so *c*. acc. loci, Καλλίσταν ἀπῴκησαν ἅσον Pi.*P*.4.258, cf. Porph.*VP*2.

II. *dwell afar off*, μακρὰν ἀ. Th.3.55; πρόσω ἀ. X.*Oec*.4.6; ἀ.τινὸς πρόσω E.*HF*557, cf. *IA*680; ἐν νήσῳ Arist.*Pol*.1272[b]1; ἀ. τῶν πεδίων Philostr.*Im*.1.9:—Pass., ἡ Κόρινθος ἐξ ἐμοῦ .. μακρὰν ἀπῳκεῖτο, *Corinth was dwelt far from* by me, i.e. I *settled far from Corinth*, S.*OT*998.

ἀποικησις, εως, ἡ, = sq., *emigration*, Hsch., Suid.; dub. in D.H.2.36.

ἀποικία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, (ἄποικος) *settlement far from home, colony*, Pi.*O*.1.24, S.*Fr*.373.6, Hdt.1.146, *IG*1.31, etc.; correlative to μητρόπολις, Th.1.34; εἰς ἀ. στέλλειν, ἄγειν, send, lead to form *a settlement*, Hdt.4.147, 5.124; ἀ.κτίσαι A.*Pr*.814; ἀ. ἐκπέμπειν Th.1.12; ἀ. κηρύσσειν ἐς τόπον ib. 27; ἀ. ποιεῖσθαι Pl.*Lg*.702c; στέλλειν (of the οἰκιστής) Str.8.6.22; ἀποστέλλειν (of the μητρόπολις) Aeschin.2.175; ἡ κώμη ἀ. οἰκίας is *an offshoot from* .., Arist.*Pol*.1252[b]17, of Roman colony, Plb.2.19.12, etc., Ἀ. Πατρέων as translation of *Colonia Patrensis*, *SEG*18.64 (Athens, i A.D.).

2. *migration*, Ph.2.410.

II. *charter* granted to a colony, Hyp.*Fr*.73.

ἀποικίζω, Att. fut. ἀποικιῶ A.*Fr*.304.10:—*send away from home*, ἐς νῆσον Od.12.135; ἐκ τόπων S.*Tr*.955 (lyr.), cf. *OC*1390; ἀ. δόμων τινά E.*El*.1008, cf. *Hipp*.629; of the queen-bee, X.*Oec*.7.34:—Pass., *to be settled in a far land*, ἐν μακάρων νήσοις ἀπῳκίσθαι Pl.*R*.519c; *emigrate*, ἐκ τῆσδε τῆς πόλεως Id.*Euthd*.302c; ἀπὸ πατρὸς ἀποικισθῆναι *dwell apart from* .., Arist.*GA*740[a]7.

2. metaph., *banish*, τὰς ψευδεῖς δόξας Ph.2.221:—Pass., εἰς τὸ μέσον ἀπῳκίσθη τῶν ἐσχάτων Pl.*Plt*.284e; ἀνάγκης οὐκ ἀ. πολύ *is* not far *removed from* .., Chaerem.18.

II. *colonize* a place, *send a colony to* it, *c*. acc., Hdt.1.94, Th.1.24; δρυμοὺς ἐρήμους καὶ πάγους ἀποικιεῖ A. l.c.

ἀποίκῐλος, ον, *unadorned, simple*, ἀληθείας στολή Ph.1.369, al.; *homogeneous*, σῶμα ὁμοιομερὲς καὶ ἀ. Plot.6.7.13, cf. Iamb.*VP*23.103. Adv. -λως Vett.Val.343.36.

ἀποίκιλτος, ον, *not elaborated, without convolutions*, ἐγκέφαλος Gal.*UP*8.13.

2. = foreg. in Adv. -τως Sch. A.*Pr*.317.

ἀποίκις, ίδος, ἡ, pecul. fem. of ἄποικος, ἀ. πόλις *a colony*, Hdt.7.167, Plu.*Cor*.28; and without πόλις, Str.10.4.17.

ἀποίκισις, εως, ἡ, *leading out a colony*, D.H.3.31 (s.v.l.)

ἀποίκισμός, ὁ, *settlement of a colony*, ἀ. εἰς Ἐλέαν, title of work by Xenoph., D.L.9.20; μετὰ τὸν ἀ. Arist.*Pol*.1304[b]32.

II. = ἀποικεσία, LxxJe.26(46).19, al.

ἀποίκιστέον, *one must send away*, Paul.Aeg.4.1.

ἀποίκιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *leader of a colony*, Men.Rh.p.356 S.

ἀποικοδομέω, *cut off by building, wall up, barricade*, τὰς θύρας, τὰς ὁδούς, Th.1.134, 7.73; χαράδραν D.55.5:—Pass., Plu.*Caes*.49.

2. *rebuild* (nisi leg. ἀν-), Jul.*Or*.2.66a.

ἀποικονομέω, *manage so as to get rid of* a thing, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.6.1:—Med., πᾶν πάθος καὶ νόσημα τῆς ἑαυτοῦ ψυχῆς *get rid of* them *by one's manner of life*, Hierocl.p.51 A., cf. Plot.1.4.6, 5.9.1, Procl.*in Prm*.p.497 S.:—Pass., *to be removed*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.37.17.

ἀποικονομησις, εως, ἡ, *getting rid of* a thing, Cass.*Pr*.70.

ἀποικονομητέον, *one must get rid of*, φλεγμονήν Orib.*Fr*.42, cf. Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.76.

ἀποικονομητος, ον, *to be got rid of*, Arr.*Epict*.4.1.44.

ἀποικονομία, ἡ, *rejection*, opp. ἐκλογή, Alex.Aphr.*de An*.160.25.

ἄποικος, ον, *away from home, abroad*, ἄ. πέμπειν τινὰ γῆς to send *away from* one's native land, S.*OT*1518.

II. mostly as Subst.,

1. of cities, *settled as colony*, πόλεις ὁπόσαι τῆς γῆς τῆσδ᾽ εἰσὶν ἄποικοι Ar.*Lys*.582; πόλιν Σινωπέων ἄποικον ἐν τῇ Κολχίδι χώρᾳ X.*An*.5.3.2, 6.2.1.

2. subst. ἄποικος, ὁ, *colonist*, Hdt.5.97, Th.1.25, 38, 7.57, *IG*1.46–7; poet., of iron, Χάλυβος Σκυθῶν ἄ. A.*Th*.728.

ἀποικτίζομαι, *complain loudly of* a thing, πρὸς πατέρα ἀποικτίζετο τῶν .. ἤντησε (sc. ταῦτα ὧν ἤντησε) Hdt.1.114.

ἀποίμαντος, ον, *untended*, ἀγέλη, of bees, *AP*6.239 (Apollonid.).

ἀποιμώζω, *bewail loudly*, τι A.*Ag*.329, S.*Ph*.278; τινά A.*Fr*.138, Antipho 5.41; ἀ. τι πρός τινα E.*Med*.31; ἀ. ἑαυτόνος τινος D.H.5.8.

ἄποινα, τά, (by haplology for ἀπό-ποινα (ποινή), cf. ἀπετίνυτο ποινήν Il.16.398; τὰ χρήματα ἄποινα ὠνόμαζον οἱ παλαιοί D.23.33):

I. Hom. (only in Il.), *ransom* or *price paid*, whether *to recover one's freedom* when taken prisoner, φέρων ἀπερείσι᾽ ἄ. Il.1.13; οὐκ ἀπεδέξατ᾽ ἄ. ib.95, al., cf. Hdt.6.79; or *to save one's life*, Il.6.46, 10.380, al., Thgn.727; or *for the corpse of a slain friend*, ὃς ἄ. φέροι καὶ νεκρὸν ἄγοιτο Il.24.139: freq. with gen. of the person ransomed, ἄ. κούρης, υἷος, *ransom for* them, 1.111, 2.230; νεκροῖο δὲ δέξαι ἄ. 24.137.

II. generally, *atonement, compensation, penalty*, ἂψ ἐθέλω ἀρέσαι δόμεναί τ᾽ ἀπερείσι᾽ ἄ. 9.120, cf. Hdt.9.120; ὕβρεως, μιασμάτων ἄ., *for* violence, etc., A.*Pers*.808, *Ag*.1420, cf. 1670, E.*Ba*.516, Alc.7; in *IT*1459 τῆς σῆς σφαγῆς ἄ. prob. *redemption, rescue* from death.—Rare in Prose, ἀποίνοις ἐξιλασθῆναι Pl.*Lg*.862c, cf. Hdt. l.c., Parth.8.5.

2. in good sense, *recompense, reward*, freq. c. gen., ἄποιν᾽ ἀρετᾶς Pi.*P*.2.14, cf. *O*.7.16, al.: in sg., τοῦτο γὰρ ἀντ᾽ ἀγαθοῖο νόου εἴληχεν ἄποινον *IG*14.1389i10.

ἀποινάω, *demand the fine* due from the murderer (cf. ἄποινα II), Lexap.D.23.28, cf. 33:—Med., *hold to ransom*, E.*Rh*.177, cf. 66 (lyr., dub.).

ἀποινέω, *cease to ferment*, v.l. in Alex.45.4.

ἀποινί, Adv. *unpunished*, Agath.4.19.

ἀποίνιμος, ον, *carrying no penalty*, cj. in Hes.*Fr*.124.1 M.-W.

ἀποινόδῐκος, ον, *exacting penalty, atoning*, δίκαι E.*HF*888.

ἀποινόδορπος, ον, *ransom-devouring*, Lyc.902.

ἄποινον, τό, v. ἄποινα II. 2.

ἄποινος, ον, = ἄοινος, Eust.727.19.

ἄποιος, ον, (ποιός) *without quality* or *attribute*, στοιχεῖα *Placit*.1.15.8; ὕλη Zeno *Stoic*.1.24, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.111; ποιότης Plot.1.8.10; γεῦσις Aret.*SA*2.7; τὸ ἄ. Porph.*Abst*.1.30; ἀ. ὕδωρ *pure* water, Ath.1.33c (Sup.); ἄ. βοτάνη Orib.*Fr*.52.

II. (ποιεῖν) *inert*, ἄ. δὲ καὶ ἀδύναμον (v.l. ἀδύνατον) τὸ σῶμα καθ' αὑτό Procl.*Inst*.80, cf. eund. *in Ti*.3.337 D.

ἀποιστέον· *perferendum*, *Gloss*.

ἀποϊστεύω, *kill with arrows*, *AP*7.743 (Antip.).

ἀποίσω, v. ἀποφέρω.

ἀποίχομαι, fut. -οιχήσομαι: impf. -ῳχόμην:—*to be gone away, to be far from, keep aloof from* a thing, c. gen., ἀποίχονται πολέμοιο Il.11.408; ἀποίχεαι ἀνδρός *hast forsaken* him, 19.342.

2. abs., *to be gone, to have departed*, ὅπως δὴ δηρὸν ἀποίχεται how long *he has been gone*, Od.4.109; ἀνδρὸς ἀποιχομένοιο πολὺν χρόνον 21.70, cf. 1.253; περὶ πατρὸς ἀποιχομένοιο ἐρέσθαι his *absent* father, 1.135, cf. E.*Hel*.1306 (lyr.); ἀ. εἰς τάξιν πάλιν Id.*Heracl*.818: imper. ἀποίχεσθε *begone!* Hecat.30 J.

3. *to have perished*, ἀποίχεται χάρις E.*HF*134 (lyr.); of persons, *to be dead and gone*, ἀπολιπάν μ' ἀποίχεται Ar.*Ra*.83; in full, ἀ. βιότοιο v.l. in *AP*10.59 (Pall.); οἱ ἀποιχόμενοι, = οἱ τελευτήσαντες, Pi.*P*.1.93, cf. 3.3, *SIG*1219.10 (iii B.C.).

4. μηνὸς ἀποιχομένου, = φθίνοντος, Arat.810.

5. ἀποιχομένου μίτου, of a *broken* lyre-string, *AP*6.54 (Paul. Sil.).

ἀποιωνίζομαι, *shun as anill-omen*, Lat. *abominari*, *Gloss*., Dosith. p. 430 K.

ἀποιωνισμός, ὁ, = *deprecatio*, Charis.p.553 K.

ἀποκαθαίρω, aor. inf. -ῆραι Gal.11.129, but subj. -άρῃ Thphr.*CP*1.17.10:—*clear, cleanse* or *clean quite*, ἀ. τὴν χεῖρα εἰς τὰ χειρόμακτρα upon the towels, X.*Cyr*.1.3.5; τοῖς προσθίοις ἀ. σκέλεσιν, of flies, Arist.*PA*683^{a}29:—Pass., Id.*Pr*.958^{b}5:—Med., *rid oneself of*, ib.880^{a}32.

2. *refine* metal *by smelting*, Str.9.1.23; ῥητίνη ἀποκεκαθαρμένη *purified*, Dsc.1.25: metaph., ἀποκεκαθάρθαι τὴν φωνήν *to be pure in* dialect, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.21.

II. *cleanse off, clear away*, τὰς τραπέζας Ar.*Pax*1193; ἀ. τὰς βαναύσους τέχνας εἰς οἰκετῶν καὶ μετοίκων χέρας Plu.*Comp.Lyc.Num*.2; *remove by purging* or *clearing*, ἴκτερον Dsc.4.71; ἀ. ἄνω *purge* by emetics, Hp.*Morb*.3.9:—Pass., *to be removed by purging*, Id.*VM*19: generally, *to be got rid of*, Pl.*Ti*.72d. Arist.*HA*568^{b}9; *to be thrown off*, Id.*Mete*.383^{a}34:—Med., ἀποκαήρασθαί τι *get rid of* a thing, Ti.Locr.104b, Demoph.*Sim*.25; τινός *rid oneself of* .., X.*Cyr*.2.2.27.

ἀποκαθαριεύω, = sq., Sch.Il.1.1.

ἀποκᾰθᾰρίζω, fut. -ιῶ, *cleanse, purify* wine, *CPR*8.82.6 (vii A.D.), transf., ἑαυτόν, LxxJb.25.4.

ἀποκᾰθᾰρισμα, ατος, τό, = κάθαρμα, *EM*483.12.

ἀποκᾰθᾰρμα, ατος, τό, *that which is cleared off, excretion*, ἀ. ἡ χολή Arist.*PA*677^{a}29, cf. *HA*546^{b}24; *by-product, dross*, 624^{a}15; *dregs*, τῶν ὄντων Jul.*Or*.5.170d; *offscourings, slops*, St.Byz. s.v. Ἀζανία (pl.) *that which is sifted out* of grain, *PMasp*.2.iii. 11 (pl., vi A.D.).

ἀποκᾰθᾰρσις, εως, ἡ, *purging*: hence, of *dross*, Arist.*Mete*.383^{b}4, cf. Str.4.2.1; of animal *secretions*, Arist.*GA*726^{a}13, cf. *HA*587^{b}1; ἀποκαθάρσεις χολῆς Th.2.49.

2. *cleansing*, πνεύματος *Gp*.12.22.11; *sifting* of grain, *PRev.Laws*39.10 (iii B.C.), *PLond.ined*.2361^r(iii B.C.).

II. *lustration, expiation*, Plu.*Rom*.21, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.15; νείκους Hierocl.*in CA*24p.473 M.

ἀποκᾰθᾰρτέον, *one must purify*, Aristid.*Or*.46(3).3.

ἀποκᾰθᾰρτικός, ή, όν, *clearing off, cleansing*, Thphr.*Sens*.84, c. gen., Dsc.3.23; ψυχῶν Iamb.*Myst*.2.5.

ἀποκαθέζομαι, *sit down*, *Gloss*.

ἀποκαθεύδω, *sleep away from home*, ἐς τὸ ἱερόν Philostr.*VS*2.4.1, used for ἀποκοιτέω by Eup.*fr*.431 K.-A.; τουτέστι γυναῖκα χωρίζεσθαι ἀνδρὸς καὶ ἀφίστασθαι Suid. α 3332.

II. *fall asleep over* a thing, Them.*Or*.1.13d.

ἀποκάθημαι, *sit apart*, ἀτιμώμενοι ἀποκατέαται (Ion. for -κάθηνται) Hdt.4.66; ἐν τῷ τεύχει Arist.*HA*625^{a}26; ἐν τῷ γυμνασίῳ *SIG*739.7 (Delph., i B.C.); ἀποκαθημένη, = αἱμορροοῦσα, LxxLe.20.18, al., cf. Ph.1.578; θεαταὶ ἀ. τῶν κινδύνων J.*BJ*4.6.2.

II. *sit idle*, Ael.*VH*6.12.

ἀποκάθίζω, *sit apart*, of a judge, ἐν τῷ γυμνασίω, Plb.31.6.3.

II. *sit down*, Plu.2.349c; of the uterus, *slip down*, Sor.2.85.

ἀποκάθισμα, ατος, τό, *residuatio*, *Gloss*.

ἀποκαθιστάνω, = sq., *SIG*^{2}588.56 (ii B.C.), Plb.3.98.9, D.S.18.57:—also **-ιστάω,** Duris7 J., D.S.1.78.2, v.l. in Arist.*Metaph*.1074^{a}3.

ἀποκαθίστημι, fut. -καταστήσω: aor. ἀποκατέστησα, later ἀπεκατέστησα *PTeb*.413.4 (ii/iii A.D.): pf. -καθέστᾰκα Plb.21.11.9, *SIG*798.7 (i A.D.):—*re-establish, restore, reinstate*, X.*Lac*.6.3; τὰν πολιτέαν Decr.Byz.ap.D.18.90; πολίας Plu.*Alex*.7; συνθήκας εἰς τὸ ἐξ ἀρχῆς D.H.3.23; ἀ. τινί τι *restore, return* it *to* one, Plb.3.98.7, D.S.18.65, etc.; ἀ. εἰς αὑτάν (sc. φύσιν) Ti.Locr.100c, cf. Arist.*MM*1204^{b}37; εἰς τὸ αὐτό Id.*Metaph*.1074^{a}3; εἰς ἀκέραιον, = *restituere in integrum*, *CIL*1.203; τινὰ ἐς οἶκον Plb.8.27.6, cf. Thphr.*Char*.7.6; ἀ. σαυτὸν εἰς ἐκεῖνον τὸν χρόνον *carry* yourself *back* .., Plu.2.610d; ἐπί .. D.S.5.23; *cure*, δασυσμοὺς φωνῆς Dsc.1.64, etc., *rebuild, restore* buildings, etc., *SEG*34.1122 (Ephesus, i A.D.), *IHadr*.44, *TAM*5(1).517, *SEG*31.1295 (Oenoanda, all ii/iii A.D.).

2. *pay* what is due, ἀργύριον LxxGe.23.16, *deliver* goods which have been ordered, οἱ δὲ ἐργολαβήσαντες ὑϊκὸν ἢ οἰνικὸν μ[ὴ] ἀποκαταστήσαντες *SEG*31.122 (Attica, ii A.D.).

3. *hand over, deliver*, τοῖς φυλακίταις τὸ σῶμα *PSI*4.359.9 (iii B.C.), τὴν προγαμιαίαν δωρεὰν ἀποκατέστησε καὶ δέδωκε τῷ παιδί Just.*Nov*.2 pr. 1.

4. in drill, *restore* a formation, etc., εἰς ὀρθὸν ἀ., = εἰς ὀρθὸν ἀποδοῦναι, Ael.*Tact*.26.3 (cf. ἀποδίδωμι II. 3); ἀποκατάστησον *as you were!* Ascl.*Tact*.12.11, etc.

5. app. in calque on Lat. *rationes reddere*, ἄχρι ἂν τὰς ψήφους ἀποκαταστήσωσιν Scaev.*Dig*.40.5.41.4.

II. Pass., with pf. ἀποκαθέστᾰμαι, aor. -εστάθμν [ᾰ]: also aor. 2 Act. -κατέστην:—*to be restored*, Arist.*Cat*.9^{b}25, al.; τῷ θεῷ *SIG*459.7 (Beroea, iii B.C.); *return* from captivity, Vett.Val.68.24; μέχρι τοῦ τὰ πράγματ' ἀποκαταστῆναι till affairs *are settled*, Wilcken *Chr*.10 (ii B.C.); ἀ. εἰς τὴν ἐξ ἀρχῆς κατάστασιν *return, settle down* into .., Plb.25.1.1, cf. 2.41.14, Porph.*Antr*.34; of planets, *complete a revolution*, Cleom.2.7, al.; of the periodic *return* of the cosmic cycle, *Stoic*.2.190; of stars, *return* to their place in the heavens, Phlp.*in Mete*.112.21;

of a revolving figure, *return* to the original situation, Archim.*Con.Praef*.; of sicknesses, *subside*, Hp.*Aph*.6.49; ἀ. εἴς τι *turn out* so and so, Thphr.*HP*4.14.5; of sediment, *settle*, Dsc.5.89; of a spring, *recoil*, Ph.*Bel*.70.46, cf. 71.2.

2. *to be detached from* the mainland, of an island, Anon.Vat.40.

ἀποκαίνῠμαι, *surpass, vanquish*, τῇ δ᾽ αὖτ᾽ .. ἀπεκαίνυτο πάντας *in* wrestling again he *vanquished*, all, Od.8.127; οἷος δή με .. ἀπεκαίνυτο τόξῳ ib. 219, cf. A.R.2.783.

ἀποκαίριος, ον, = ἄκαιρος, *unseasonable*, S.*Ph*.155 (lyr.).

ἀποκαισᾰρόομαι, Pass., *assume the monarch*, M.Ant.6.30.

ἀποκαίω, Att. -κάω, aor. ἀπέκηα Il. (v. infr.), **-έκαυσα** D.25.95, Philippid.25.4:—*burn off*, of cautery, X.*Mem*.1.2.54, D. l.c.; of intense cold, θύελλαν ἥ κεν ἀπὸ Τρώων κεφαλὰς .. κήαι Il.21.336; ἄνεμος βορρᾶς .. ἀποκαίων πάντα X.*An*.4.5.3; ἀπέκανσεν ἡ πάχνη τοὺς ἀμπέλους Philippid. l.c., cf. Thphr.*CP*2.3.1, al.:—Pass., ἀπεκαίοντο αἱ ῥῖνες their noses *were frozen off*, X.*An*.7.4.3.

b. *consume by fire, burn up*, Arist.*Pr*.928[a]20, Luc.*Tox*.61, *IG*10(2).260.B9 (iii A.D.); cf. ἀπόκαυσις III.

2. *calcine*, Dsc.5.125, form ἀπυ- Myc. pf. part. pass. *a-pu ke-ka-u-me-no*.

ἀποκᾰκέω, (κάκη) *sink under a weight of misery* LxxJe.15.9.

ἀποκᾰκησις, εως, ἡ, *cowardice*, Hsch. s.v. ἀπόκνησις.

ἀποκαλά, ἡ, tentatively given as a gloss on φορμός in *Lex.Rhet*. in *AB*315.

ἀποκᾰλᾰμουργέω, *free from reeds*, in Pass., *PLond*.3.1003.7 (vi A.D.).

ἀποκᾰλέω, *recall*, esp. from exile, Hdt.3.53, X.*Cyr*.1.4.25.

2. *call away* or *aside*, Id.*An*.7.3.35.

II. *call by a name*, esp. by way of disparagement, *stigmatize as* .., τὸν τοῦ μανέντος .. ξύναιμον ἀποκαλοῦντες S.*Aj*.727; ὀλιγαρχικοὺς καὶ μισοδήμους ἀ. And.4.16; ὡς ἐν ὀνείδει ἀ. μηχανοποιόν Pl.*Grg*.512c; ἀργόν, σοφιστὴν ἀ. τινά, X.*Mem*.1.2.57, 1.6.13; οὓς νῦν ὑβρίζει καὶ πτωχοὺς ἀ. D.21.211; ὡς ἐν αἰσχρῷ φιλαύτους ἀ. Arist.*EN*1168[a]30; παράσιτον ἀ. Timocl.19; χαριεντισμὸν ἀ. *call* it a *sorry* jest, Pl.*Tht*.168d; sts. without any bad sense, τοὺς χαλεπαίνοντας ἀνδρώδεις ἀ. Arist.*EN*1109[b]18, cf. X.*Eq*.10.17, Plu.2.776e.

ἀποκαλλωπίζω, *strip of ornament*, esp. of foliage, Poll.1.236.

ἀποκάλυμμα [κᾰ], ατος τό, *uncovering*, (of the head) LxxJd.5.2.

ἀποκᾰλυπτέος, α, ον, *to be revealed*, Them.*Or*.23.294c.

ἀποκᾰλύπτω, aor. 2 Pass. -καλύφην *CPR*1.239.5 (iii A.D.), etc.:—*uncover*, τὴν κεφαλήν Hdt.1.119; τὰ στήθη Pl.*Prt*.352a:—in Pass., of land *left* cultivable by the Nile (cf. ἀποκάλυφος), ἀρούρας β´ ἀποκαλυφείσησ .. αἰγιαλοῦ *PIand*.27.12, cf. 27.60 (i/ii A.D.):—Med., ἀποκαλύπτεσθαι τὴν κεφαλήν Plu.*Crass*.6; ἀ. τὸ ὠτίον τινος *uncover* a person's ears, i.e. make a thing known to him, Lxx1Ki.9.15, 2Ki.7.27, etc.

2. *disclose, reveal*, τόδε τῆς διανοίας Pl.*Prt*.352a; τήν τῆς ῥητορικῆς δύναμιν Id.*Grg*.455d, cf. 460a:—Med., *reveal one's whole mind*, Plu.*Alex*.55, 2.880e:—in Pass., Lxx1Ki.2.27, al.; ἀποκαλύπτεσθαι πρός τι *letone's designs* upon a thing *become known*, D.S.17.62, 18.23:—Pass., *to be made known*, Ev.Matt.10.26, etc.; of persons, 2Ep.Thess.2.3, 6, 8, etc.; λόγοι ἀποκεκαλυμμένοι *naked*, i.e. *shameless*, words, Ps.-Plu.*Vit.Hom*.214.

3. *unmask*, τινά Luc.*Cat*.26, *Vit.Auct*.23.

II. of the epiglottis, *raise*, Arist.*de An*.422[a]2 (Pass.).

ἀποκάλῠφος [κᾰ], ον, *uncovered*, κεφαλή Ph.1.141 (s.v.l.); ἀ. αἰγιαλός land cultivable only *when* the water *receded*, *BGU*640, *CPR*32.7 (s.v.l.); ὀψ[ί]μως ἀποκάλυφο(ι) (ἄρουραι) ε̄ *CPHerm*.45.6.

ἀποκάλυψις [κᾰ], εως, ἡ, *uncovering*, of the head, Phld.*Vit*.p.38 J.; *disclosing*, of hidden springs, Plu.*Aem*.14: metaph., ἁμαρτίας Id.2.7 of; *revelation*, esp. of divine mysteries, Ep.Rom.16.25, etc.; of persons, *manifestation*, 2Ep.Thess.1.7, etc.; title of *the Apocalypse*.

ἀποκάμνω, *grow quite weary, fail, flag utterly*, mostley abs., S.*OC*1776 (lyr.), Pl.*R*.445b, *AP*5.46 (Rufin); τῷ μήκει τοῦ χρόνου Jul.*Or*.2.91d: *c*. part., ἀ. ζητῶν, μηχανώμενος, *to be quite weary of* seeking, etc., Pl.*Men*.81d, X.*Mem*.2.6.35.

2. *c*. inf., *cease* to do, μοχθεῖν οὐκ ἀ. E.*Ion*135 (lyr.); μὴ ἀποκάμῃς σαυτὸν σῶσαι *do* not *hesitate* .., Pl.*Cri*.45b.

3. *c*. acc., ἀ. πόνον *flinch from* toil, X.*HG*7.5.19; ἀ. πρὸς τὰς διαμαρτίας *to be disheartened by* .., Plu.*Arat*.33.

ἀποκαμπτός, όν, *bent*, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.205.

ἀποκάμπτω, intr., *turn aside, wheel*, opp. ὀρθοδρομεῖν, X.*Eq*.7.14, ἵνα ἀπ[ο]κάμψῃ καὶ ἀσχη[μονήσῃ] *SEG*35.218.15 (tab.defix., Attica, iii A.D.), ἀ. ἐκ τῆς ὁδοῦ Thphr.*Char*.22.9; ἀ. ἔξω τοῦ τέρματος, of chariots, Arist.*Rh*.1409[b]23.

2. ἀποκεκαμμένον ῥάμφος *curved* beak, Horap.2.96.

ἀποκαπνίζω, *fumigate*, *PMag.Par*.2.23.

ἀποκαπνισμός, ὁ, *fumigation* (v.l. for ὑπο-), Dsc.3.112.

ἀποκᾰπύω, (v. καπνός) *breathe away*, aor. 1 in tmesi, ἀπὸ δὲ ψυχὴν ἐκάπυσσεν she *gasped forth* her life, Il.22.467, cf. Q.S.6.523.

ἀποκᾰρᾱδοκέω, *expect earnestly*, *c*. acc., Plb.16.2.8, al., Aq.*Ps*.36(37).7, J.*BJ*3.7.26.

ἀποκᾰρᾱδοκία, ἡ, *earnest expectation*, Ep.Rom.8.19, Ep.Phil.1.20.

ἀποκᾰρᾱτομέω, *behead*, Sch.Pi.*O*.10(11).19.

ἀποκαρδιουργέω, *extract the heart of a victim*, Hsch. s.v. δσιουργῆσαι.

ἀπόκαρμα, ατος, τό, in pl., *hair-clippings*, Iamb.*Protr*.21.λβ´.

ἀποκαρόω, *stupefy*, prob. in Dsc.4.75.

ἀποκαρπίζω, *gather fruit*:—Pass., *to be stript of fruit*, Poll.1.236.

II. metaph. in Med., *reap the fruits of, enjoy*, *c*. acc. rei, *IG*14.1934*f*12, in med., *harvest* (in quot., dates), *BGU*2127.12 (A.D. 156).

ἀποκαρπόω, *throw off, send out*, φλέβας Hp.*Oss*.17:—Med., *enjoy the fruits of*, τι *PAmh*.2.142.15 (iv A.D.).

ἀποκάρπωσις, ἡ, ἀ. νεκρῶν perh. *exploitation of* or *profiting from* corpses, *BGU*2462.8 (ii A.D.).

ἀποκαρτέον, (ἀποκείρω) *one must clip off*, Eup.400.

ἀποκαρτερέω, *kill oneself by abstinence, starve oneself to death*, Hp.*Acut*.56; Ἀποκαρτερῶν, title of work by Hegesias, Cic.*Tusc*.1.34.84, cf. Plu.*Num*.21, Luc.*Macr*.19; -οῦντα ἀποθνήσκειν Phld.*Mort*.6; ὥστε μᾶλλον ἂν θέλειν ἀποκαρτερεῖν ἢ τοῦτ᾽ ἀκούων καρτερεῖν *Com.Adesp*.336.8; οὐκ ἀπεκαρτέπησε .., ἀλλ᾽ ἐκαρτέρησ᾽ Timocl.18.

ἀποκαρτερησις, εως, ἡ, *suicide by hunger*, Quint.*Inst*.8.5.23, Charito6.2.

ἀποκαρτερητέον, *one must abstain from food*, Philum.ap.Aët.9.23.

ἀποκαρφολογέω, = καρφολογέω, v.l. in Hp.*Prog*.4.

ἀποκαρφόομαι, Pass., *to be parched, dried up*, Sever.*Clyst*.p.12 D.

ἀποκαταβαίνω, *dismount*, D.H.9.16.

ἀποκάταγμα, ατος, τό, *fragment broken off*, φιάλης *IG*7.3498.60 (Oropus).

ἀποκατάγνῡμι, *break, rend off*, Hsch. s.v. ἀπαράσσεται, pf. part. intr. -εαγώς *broken off*, *Inscr.Délos*1439*Abc*i47 (ii B.C.).

ἀποκατάγω [ᾰγ], *bring back*, Vett.Val.319.19,

ἀποκαταλαμβάνω, *intercept*, Autol.2.13 (Pass.).

ἀποκαταλλάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *reconcile again*, Ep.Eph.2.16; τὰ πάντα εἰς αὑτόν Ep.Col.1.20.

ἀποκαταπτῦσαι· τελειῶσαι, Hsch.

ἀποκαταράομαι, = *deprecor*, Dosith. p. 431 K.

ἀποκαταρρέω, *flow down from*, ἀπό τινος Hp.*Aph*.7.30.

ἀποκαταρρίπτω, *plunge*, σιδηρᾶ εἰς ὕδωρ Gal.14.208.

ἀποκαταστᾰσία, ἡ, *restitution*, *PTeb*.424.7 (iii A.D.).

ἀποκατάστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *restoration, re-establishment*, τοῦ ἐνδεοῦς Arist.*MM*1205[a]4; εἰς φύσιν ib. 1204[b]36, 1205[b]11; *return to* a position, Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.8 U.; esp. of military formations, *reversal* of a movement, Ascl.*Tact*.10.6, etc.; generally, πάντων Act.Ap.3.21; of the soul, Procl.*Inst*.199 (pl.); τῆς φύσιος ἐς τὸ ἀρχαῖον Aret.*CD*1.5; *recovery from sickness*, Id.*SA*1.10; τῶν ὁμήρων εἰς τὰς πατρίδας Plb.3.99.6; εἰς ἀ. ἐλθεῖν, of the affairs of a city, Id.4.23.1; *return* to original position, Ascl.*Tact*.10.1; ἀ. ἄστρων *return* of the stars to the same place in the heavens as in the former year, Plu.2.937f, D.S.12.36, etc.; *periodic return* of the cosmic cycle, *Stoic*.2.184, 190; of a planet, *return* to a place in the heavens occupied at a former epoch, Antioch.Astr.ap.*Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.120, 121; but, *zodiacal revolution*, Paul.Al.*T*.1; opp. ἀνταπ. (q.v.), Doroth.ap.*Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.196.9; *restoration* of sun and moon after eclipse, Pl.*Ax*.370b, = Lat. *restitutio*, *restoration* of property, *Cod.Just*.1.3.52.13; ἡ εἰς ἀκέραιον ἀ. = Lat. *in integrum restitutio*, Just.*Nov*.119.6.

ἀποκαταστᾰτικός, ή, όν, *bringing back* to a point, σελήνης Ph.1.24; χρόνος Gem.18.17; μοῖρα Vett.Val.213.27; ἀ. ἀριθμοί *recurrent*, in which the last digit is identical in all powers, Nicom.*Ar*.2.17; πᾶσα περίοδος τῶν ἀϊδίων-κή Procl.*Inst*.199; ἀ. βίος Herm.*in Phdr*.p.152 A.; ἀ. διάλαμψις, of star positions at the nativity of the terrestrial universe, Paul.Al.*T*.1.

II. *for restitution*, *POxy*.144.9 (vi A.D.).

ἀποκατασχεσις, εως, ἡ, *abstentatio*, *Gloss*.

ἀποκατατίθημι, *lay aside*, ἀποκάτθετο (sync. aor. Med.) κυνέην A.R.3.1287: c. gen., ib.817.

ἀποκαταφαίνομαι, Pass., *to be clearly visible*, Aristaenet.1.3.

ἀποκαταψύχω [ῡ], *cool*, Gal.11.555.

ἀποκατεῖδον, inf. -ιδεῖν cited from Hp.*Prog*.7 (where ἐπι- codd.) by Metrod.*Herc*.831.2.

ἀποκατέχω, *hold bound*, ἐσχάταις τιμωρίαις *IG*14.872 (Cumae, dub.l.).

ἀποκατημαι, Ion. for ἀποκάθημαι.

ἀποκατορθόω, *recover one's prosperity*, Arist.*EE*1247[b]10.

ἀποκάτω [κᾰ], *from below*, Sch.D.T.p.23 H.

ἀποκάτωθεν [κᾰ], *from the bottom upwards*, Olymp.*in Mete*.179.17, al., *PMag.Leid.W*.5.49:—better written divisim.

ἀποκατῶρυξ, ὕγος, ἡ, reading of codd. in Thphr.*CP*5.9.11, perh. due to confusion of ἀπῶρυξ and κατῶρυξ.

ἀποκαυλίζω, (καυλός) *break off by the stalk*: hence, *break short off*, E.*Supp*.717, Th.2.76:—Pass., *to be so broken, to be fractured across*, Hp.*Fract*.45, Art.33.

ἀποκαυλισις, εως, ἡ, *breaking off by the stalk*: *snapping*, πηδαλίων Luc.*Merc.Cond*.1.

ἀποκαυλιστέον, *one must break off*, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.20.

ἀπόκαυλος, ον, f.l. in Thphr.*HP*7.2.4.

ἀπόκαυμα, ατος, τό, *firebrand*, Sm.*Ps.*101(102).4.

2. *blister* caused by a burn, Hierocl.*Facet*.135. Eust.1123.24; *Chilblain*, Id. ad D.P.916, Sch.Nic.*Th*.677.

ἀπόκαυσις, εως, ἡ, (ἀποκαίω) *burning, scorching*, Str.16.4.20.

II. *loss involved in melting down* gold votive offerings, prob. rest. in *IG*2.1495.4, 13 (iv B.C.), cf. *NC*1951.109–110, and ἀφέψησις.

III. *burnt offering*, name of a type of sacrifice, prob. where the whole offering is consumed, *SEG*32.1423.9, 11 (Syria), Mitchell *N. Galatia*257 (both ii A.D.); cf. ἀποκαίω 1, ἀποκαυσμός.

ἀπόκαυσμός, ὁ, *burning*, πάπων, *BCH*38.52; cf. ἀπόκαυσις III.

ἀπόκάω, v. ἀποκαίω.

ἀπόκειμαι, fut. -κείσομαι, used as Pass. of ἀποτίθημι, *to be laid away from*, προμαθείας ἀπόκεινται ῥοαί the tides of events *lie beyond* our foresight, Pi.*N*.11.46, cf. Arat.110.

II. abs., *to be laid up in store*, of money, ἀ. ἔνδον ἀργύριον Philetaer.7.6; σῖτος D.42.6; παρά τινι Lys.19.22; τινί for one's use, X.*An*.2.3.15; χάρις .. ξύν' ἀπόκειται (as Reisig for ξῠναπόκειται) *is laid up* as a common possession, S.*OC*1752: hence, *to be kept in reserve*, X.*Cyr*.3.1.19, etc.; πολύς σοι [γέλως] ἐστὶν ἀποκείμενος you have great *store* of laughter *in reserve*, ib. 2.2.15; ἀ. εἰς .. *to be reserved for* an occasion, Pl.*Lg*.952d; τὸ τῆς συγγνώμης ὠφέλιμον, ἔλεος ἀ. τινί, D.23.42, D.S.13.31; σοφία ἐς ἐκείνας [τὰς τέχνας] ἀποκείσθω *let* the name of wisdom *be reserved for* .., Philostr.*Gym*.1; ἐφ' ὑμῖν ἀπόκειται τὸ πεισθῆναι you *reserve* your acquiescence, D.Chr.38.5: *c.* inf., ἀτυχήματα ἀπόκειταί τινι ἐνευδοκιμεῖν D.18.198; ὅσα τοῖς κακουργοῖς ἀ. παθεῖν D.H.5.8, cf. Luc.*Syr.D*.51; ἀ. τοῖς ἀνθρώποις ἅπαξ ἀποθανεῖν Ep.Hebr.9.27; πᾶσι .. τὸ θανεῖν ἀπόκειται *Epigr.Gr*.416.6 (Alexandria).

2. *to be buried*, *Not.Scav*.1923.49.

III. *to be laid aside, neglected*, ἀ. πόρρω Cratin.367, cf. Plu.2.159f, Philostr.*VA*8.21.

2. ἀποκειμένη καὶ παλαιὰ φύσις *stale*, of perfume, D.S.3.46.

IV. *to be exposed, lie open, to*, χώρα ἀ. βαρβάροις Procop.*Aed*.4.2, cf. 2.9.

ἀποκείρω, aor. -έκειρα, Ep. -έκερσα (v. infr.):—Pass., pf. -κέκαρμαι E.*Hec*.910:—*clip, cut off*, properly of hair, mostly in Med., ξανθὴν ἀπεκείρατο χαίτην Il.23.141; ἀποκείρασθαι τὰς κεφαλάς *to have their* hair *shorn close*, Hdt.6.21: abs., ἀποκείρασθαι *cut off one's hair*, Ar.*Nu*.836; esp. in token of mourning, Is.4.7:—in Act., X.*Eq*.5.8, Thphr.*Char*.21.3, Luc.*Pisc*.46; *tear out*, ἧπαρ Id.*Prom*.2:—Pass., δίς ἀποκαρέντα πρόβατα twice *shorn* or *clipped*, D.S.1.36; ἀποκεκαρμένος ἐν χρῷ, ἀ. σκάφιον, of peculiar fashions of *hair-cutting*,

Ar.*Th*.838, Luc.*DMeretr*.5.3: *c*. acc., ἀπὸ στεφάναν κέκαρσαι πύργων thou *hast been shorn of* thy crown of towers, E.*Hec*.910; but ἀ. τινὰ τῶνγενείων Philostr.*VA*7.34.

2. metaph., *cheat*, τοὺς παχεῖς Luc.Alex.6.

II. generally, *cut through, sever*, ἀπὸ δ' ἄμφω κέρσε τένοντε Il.10.456; ἀπὸ δὲ φλέβα πᾶσαν ἔκερσεν 13.546.

III. metaph., *cut off, slay*, ἀποκείρεται σὸν ἄνθος πόλεως E.*HF*875 (lyr.); ἀπέκειρε τὴν ἀκμὴν τῆς Σπάρτης Demad.12.

ἀποκεκᾰλυμμένως, Adv. *openly*, Isoc.8.62, D.H.*Rh*.8.3, Lib.*Or*.1.37, al.

ἀποκεκινδῡνευμέως, Adv. *venturously*, Them.*Or*.8.107c.

ἀποκεκρυμμένως, Adv. *by stealth*, *Prog*.8, Procop.*Goth*.4.27.

ἀποκέλλω, *get out of the course* or *track*, *AB*428.

ἀπόκενος, ον, *not quite full*, ἀγγεῖα Dsc.5.36, cf. Gal.17(2).163; *empty*, Hero *Spir*.2.24, *PCair.Zen*.680.3 (iii B.C.).

ἀποκενόω, *drain, exhaust*, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.15; ἀ. τοὺς πόδας (where τοὺς π., more Hebraico, = τὴν γαστέρα) LxxJd.3.24; *evacuate*, τὸ περιττὸν γυμνασίοις Sor.1.27:—Pass., Arist.*Fr*.224.

ἀποκεντέω, *pierce through*, Hp.*Ulc*.25, LxxNu.25.8, al., D.L.9.26.

ἀποκέντησις, εως, ἡ, *piercing*, LxxHo.9.13.

ἀπόκεντρος, ον, *away from a cardinal point*, Man.3.269.

ἀποκένωσις, εως, ἡ, *evacuation*, αἵματος Orib.7.20.11, cf. Sor.1.36, Gal.1.392.

ἀποκενωτέον, *one must evacuate*, Archig.ap.Aët.9.35.

ἀποκερᾰμόω, *cover with tiles*, τὴν πάροδον τοῦ τείχους *SIG*^{2}587.110.

ἀποκερδαίνω, pf. -κεκέρδαγκα D.C.43.18:—*have benefit, enjoyment from* or *of* a thing, c. gen., ποτοῦ E.*Cyc*.432; ἀ. βραχέα *make* some small *gain* of a thing, And.1.134: abs., ἔνεσται ἀποκερδᾶναι Luc.*DMort*.4.1.

ἀποκερμᾰτίζω, *break into small pieces*, Porph.*Sent*.37.

2. metaph., ἀ. τὸν βίον *dissipate* one's whole substance, *AP*7.607 (Pall.).

ἀποκεστίλλαι· ἐκδείραι, Hsch.

ἀπόκετον· ἀποκομίζων, Id.

ἀποκεφᾰλαιόομαι, Pass., *to be summed up*, Eust.1769.4.

ἀποκεφᾰλίζω, *behead*, Arr.*Epict*.1.1.24, LxxPs.151.7, v.l. in Artem.1.35; of a fish, Dorio ap.Ath.7.287e:—Pass., Phld.*Sign*.13, 29 Arr.*Epict*.1.1.19.

ἀποκεφᾰλισμα, ατος, τό, *dirt that comes off the head*, Poll.2.48.

ἀποκεφᾰλισμός, ὁ, *beheading*, Plu.2.358e, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.280.

ἀποκεφᾰλιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *headsman*, Str.11.14.14.

ἀποκεχωρισμένως, Adv. *separately*, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. τμήδην.

ἀποκηδεύω, *complete the funeral rites of*, Hdt.9.31, *SEG*6.220 (Phrygia).

ἀποκηδέω, Dor. **-κᾱδέω,** = ἀκηδέω, *to be remiss*, Il.23.413; *to be faint*, Sophr.78.

ἀποκηδής, ές, = ἀκηδής, *negligent*: Adv., Comp. -έστερον Hp.ap.Gal.19.84.

ἀποκήλειν· ἀποδιώκειν, Hsch.

ἀπόκηρος, (κήρ) *free from fate* or *death*, prob. l. in Emp.147.

ἀποκήρυκτος, ον, *Publicly renounced*:

1. of a son, *disinherited, disowned*, Theopomp.Hist.309, Poll.4.93, Luc.*Icar*.14, Hermog.*Stat*.2

ἀποκηρύξιμος, ον, *to be sold by public auction*, *IG*2.1013.5 (ii B.C.).

ἀποκήρυξις, εως, ἡ, *public announcement*, esp. *public renunciation* of a son, *disinheriting*, Plu.*Them*.2, Luc.*Abd*.5, Hermog.*Inv*.4.13.

ἀποκηρύσσω, Att. **-ττω,** dial. ἀποκᾱρ-, *offer* a thing *for public sale, sell by auction*, Hdt.1.194, Pl.Com.121; ἀ. ὅ τι ἂν ἀλφάνῃ Eup.258:—Pass., *to be sold by auction;* Lys.17.7, Luc.*Pisc*.23, D.Chr.66.4.

II. *renounce publicly*, ἐξέστω τῷ πατρὶ τὸν υἱὸν ἀ. Pl.*Lg*.928esq;, cf. D.39.39, Luc.*Abd*.1:—Pass., *to be disinherited*, ὑπὸ τοῦ πατοός Aeschin.Socr.*Oxy*.1608.39, also act., ἀποκηρύξας τὰ τέκνα *POxy*.2342 (ii A.D.).

2. *declare outlawed, banish*: metaph., φιλοσοφίας Max.Tyr.32.2; τῆς σοφίας Philostr.*VA*4.30.

III. *forbid by proclamation*, ἀποκεκήρυκται μὴ στρατεύειν X.*HG*5.2.27, cf. Thphr.*HP*4.4.5.

IV. *manumit* by public renunciation of ownership, οἱ ἀποκαρυχθέντες ἐλεύθεροι, ἀπελεύθεροι, *SEG*32.623 (ἀπεκᾶρυξε, Buthrotum, ii B.C.), *IG*5(2).274, 342*a* (Mantinea, i/ii A.D.).

V. *proclaim, declare*, πατρογέροντας *IEphes*.26.24 (ii A.D.).

ἀποκῐδᾰρόω, *take the* κίδαρις *off*, τὴν κεφαλήν LxxLe.10.6, 21.10.

ἀποκίδνᾰμαι, *spread abroad from* a place, A.R.4.133, Arat.735, D.P.48.

ἀποκίκω, 3 pl. aor. ἀπέκιξαν, *dash to the ground*, Ar.*Ach*.869 (Boeot.).

ἀποκινδύνευσις, [ῡ], εως, ἡ, *venturous attempt*, τύχης Th.7.67 codd.

ἀποκινδύνευτέον, *one must make a desperate venture*, τῇ βίᾳ τωῦ σωμάτων Polyaen.1*Praef*.4.

ἀποκινδύνεύω, *make a desperate venture, try a forlorn hope*, πρός τινα *against* another, Th.7.81; οὐ τῶν εὐτυχούντων ἦν τὸ ἀ. Arist.*Fr*.159; ἀ. ἔν τινι *to make trial in his case, upon* him, X.*Mem*.4.2.5. Aeschin.2.104; ἀ. πάσαις ταῖς δυνάμεσι D.H.3.52; ἀ. περὶ τῶν ὅλων Plu.*Alex*.17: *c*. acc. cogn., ἀ. τοῦτο *to make* this *venture*, Lys.4.17: *c*. inf., ἀποκινδυνεύετον .. σοφόν τι λέγειν Ar.*Ra*.1108:—Pass., ἡμῖν .. ἀποκεκινδυνεύσεται τὰ χρήματα *will be put to the uttermost hazard*, Th.3.39.

II. *shrink from the dangers of* another, *abandon* him *in danger*, τινός Philostr.*VA*7.15.

ἀποκῑνέω, *remove* or *put away from*, ἀποκινήσασκε τραπέζης Il.11.636; μή μ' ἀποκινήσωσι θυράων Od.22.107; τῆς ὀδύνης Hp.*Morb*.2.69.

II. intr., *move off, abscond*, Aen.Tact.10.5, Polyaen.1.43.2.

ἀπόκῑνος, ὁ, (κινέω) *comic dance*, of an indecent nature, Cratin.120, Ar.*Fr*.275, Poll.4.101, Ath.14.629c: metaph., ἀπόκινον εὑρέ find *some way of dancing off* or *escaping*, Ar.*Eq*.20.

ἀποκιρνάομαι, *become unmixed*, κιρνᾶται πάντα καὶ ἀποκιρνᾶται Zos.Alch.p.110 B.

ἀποκιρσόομαι, Pass., *become varicose*, φλέβες ἀ. Archig.ap.Gal.8.90.

ἀποκιρσωσις, εως, ἡ, *formation of a varex*, Paul.Aeg.6.64.

ἀποκισσόομαι, Pass., *develop into* κισσός, of ἕλιξ, Thphr.*HP*3.18.7.

II. *to be deprived of the ivy-wreath*, *IG*3.80.

ἀπόκιστος, ον, gloss on ἀπέκτητος and ἄποκος, Hsch.

ἀποκλᾰδεύω, *lop off the branches*, Ph.Bybl.ap.Eus.*PE*1.10.

αποκλάζω, (A), aor. -έκλαγξα, *ring* or *shout forth*, A.*Ag*.156 (lyr.). *AP*7.191 (Arch.).

ἀποκλάζω, (B), *bend one's knees*: hence, *rest*, Ar.*Fr*.109 (but cf. ἀποκλάω 2).

ἀποκλαίω, Att. **-κλάω** [ᾱ], fut. -κλαύσομαι: aor. -έκλαυσα, *mourn for, lament*, θανόντα Thgn.931, τύχας A.*Pr*.637, ἐμαυτόν Pl.*Phd*.117c; abs. Hdt.2.121. γ´; w. internal acc., στόνον S.*Ph*.695 (lyr.); med. ἀποκλαύσασθαι κακά S.*OT*1467, τὴν πενίαν Ar.*V*.564, E.*Fr*.563; abs. Luc.*Syr.D*.6:—*weep aloud*, Hdt.2.121.γ´, etc.; ἀ. στόνον S.*Ph*.695 (lyr.).

2. ἀ. τινά or τι *bewail much, mourn deeply for*, Thgn.931, A.*Pr*.637; ἐμαυτόν Pl.*Phd*.117c:—Med., ἀποκλαύσασθαι κακά *bewail one's* woes, S.*OT*1467; τὴν πενίαν Ar.*V*.564; τερπνὸν τὸ λέξαι κἀποκλαύσασθαι E.*Fr*.563.

II. Med., also, *cease to wail*, Luc.*Syr.D*.6.

ἀποκλᾳξον, v. ἀποκλείω.

ἀπόκλᾱρος, ον, Dor. for ἀπόκληρος.

ἀπόκλᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *breaking*, of a wave, *EM*8.41.

ἀπόκλασμα, ατος, τό, *fracture near a joint*, Hp.*Off*.23.

2. *morsel* of bread, Alex.Trall.7.9.

ἀπόκλαυμα, ατος, τό, *loud wailing*, γραῶν Arr.*Epict*.2.16.39 (pl.).

ἀποκλάω, *break off*, τὸ κέρας Str.10.2.19: aor. 2 part. ἀποκλάς Anacr.17:—Med., *AP*7.506 (Leon.):—Pass., σὺν ἱστίῳ .. ἄρμεν' ἀποκλασθέντα Theoc.22.14.

2. *dress vines*, Ar.*Fr*.109 (unless from ἀπ-οκλάζω (B), q.v.).

3. dub.sens. in Hp.*Off*.14 (s.v.l.).

ἀποκλάω [ᾱ], v. sub ἀποκλαίω.

ἀπόκλεισις or **-κλησις,** εως, ἡ, (ἀποκλείω) *a shutting up*, ἀ. μον τῶν πυλῶν *a shutting* the gates *against* me, Th.4.85.

II. *a shutting out*, ἀποκλήσεις γίγνεσθαι (sc. ἔμελλον) there would be *a complete stoppage to their works*, Id.6.99.

ἀπόκλεισμα, ατος, τό, *guard-house*, LxxJe.36(29).26.

ἀπόκλεισμός, ὁ, *exclusion*, Arr.*Epict*.4.7.20, Artem.3.54; but, *prison*, Aq.*Ps*.141(142).8.

ἀπόκλειστος, ον, *shut off, enclosed*, Lxx3Ki.6.21.

ἀποκλείω, fut. -κλείσω X.*An*.4.3.20: Ion. **-ηίω**: Att. **-ῄω,** fut. -κλῃσω Ar.*V*.775: Dor. aor. imper. -κλᾳξον Theoc.15.43:—*shut off from* or *out of*, τινὰ τῶν πυλέων Hdt.5.104; δωμάτων A.*Pr*.670; ἀ. τινά *shut* her *out*, Theoc.15.43.77; τινὰ τῇ κιγκλίδι Ar.*V*.775; τῇ θύρᾳ Id.*Ec*.420:—Med., ἀ τινὰ τῆς διαβάσεως Th.6.101:—Pass., ἀ. τῆς διεξόδου [ὕδωρ] Hdt.3.117; τῆς ὀπίσω ὁδοῦ ib.55; τοῦ ἄστεος ib.58; ἀ. τῶν πυλῶν Ar.*Lys*.423 codd.; τῆς θύρας Timocl.23; ὑπὸ τῆς ἵππου Hdt.9.50.

2. *shut out* or *exclude from*, τούτων Id.1.37, etc.; ἀ. τινὰ τῶν ὑπαρχόντων D.28.17; ἀπὸ τῶν ἀγαθῶν Ar.*V*.601; also ἀποκεκλῄκαμεν .. θεοὺς μηκέτι .. διαπερᾶν πόλιν Id.*Av*.1263:—Pass., ἀ. τοῦ σίτου, τῶν προσηκόντων, *turn away from* food, *have no appetite*, Hp.*Int*.1; τῶν σιτίων Id.*Vict*.3.81, cf. D.54.11; ἀ. τοῦ λόγου τυχεῖν Id.45.19; πρὸς τὰς ὁτουδήποτε ἀποκλείονται μεταδόσεις *refuse*, Phld.*Herc*.1251.17, Lat. *excludere*, *exclude from inheritance*, w. acc., (τῆς κληρονομίας understood) *Cod.Just*.6.4.4.14b–14c, 19a.

II. *c*. acc. only, *shut up, close*, τὰς πύλας, τὰ ἱρά, Hdt.1.150, 2.133; τὰ .. πρὸς τὴν ἠῶ ἔχοντα τό τε Πήλιον ὄρος καὶ ἡ Ὄσσα ἀποκληΐει, of Thessaly, 7.129; ἀ. τὰς ἐφόδους τῶν ἐπιτηδείων X.*HG*2.4.3:—Pass., *to be closed*, ἀ. αἱ πύλαι Hdt.3.117; ἀ. ἡ Σκυθικὴ ὑπὸ Ἀγαθύρσων, i.e. *is bounded* by them, Id.4.100; of a road, Babr.8.4.

2. *shut up*, as if in prison, δέμας S.*OT*1388, Ar.*V*.719; τὴν πόλιν ἀ. μοχλοῖς Id.*Lys*.487; ἀ. τινὰ ἔνδον D.59.41:—Pass., ἀποκλῄεσθαι ἐν δωματίῳ Lys.1.17.

3. *shut out*, ἀ. τὴν ὄψιν *intercept*, Hdt.4.7; ἀ. τὴν βλάστην τοῦ πτεροῦ *bar* its growth, Pl.*Phdr*.251d:—Pass., τὸ φῶς ἀποκέκλεισται Arist.*Pr*.904^b18.

ἀπόκλεμμα, τό, (*amount of*) *theft*, ἀποτεισάτω τὸ ἀπόκλεμμα πενταπλοῦν, τὸ δὲ νοσφισμὸν ἡμιόλιον *PMich*.x587.29.

ἀποκλέπτω, fut. -ψω, to steal away, run away with, τι *h.Merc*.522:—Pass., aor. 2 ἀπεκλάπην, *to be robbed of*, τι interpol. in Artem.2.59, τὰ ἀποκλαπέντα Heph.Astr.3.37 in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).154.

ἀποκλήζω, *discard*, τοῦτ' (sc. ὄνομα) ἀποκληζομένη *IG*2.3575 (Eleusis, ii A.D.).

ἀποκληΐω, v. -κλείω.

ἀποκληρόνομος, ον, =sq., *disinherited*, Arr.*Epict*.3.8.2, *BGU*326.7 (ii A.D.), Just.*Nov*.2.3 Intr.

ἀποκληρος, Dor. **-κλᾱρος,** ον, *without lot* or *share of*, πόνων Pi.*P*.5.54; ἀχέων Emp.147.

II. abs., *disinherited*, Arist.*Top*.112^b19, *PCornell*12.14 (iii A.D.), *Cod.Just*.6.4.4.14.

ἀποκληρόω, *choose by lot from* a number, Hdt.2.32; ἀ. ἕνα ἐκ δεκάδος Id.3.25; ἀπὸ πάντων τῶν λόχων Th.4.8: at Athens, *choose or elect by lot*, πρυτάνεις Id.8.70, cf. And.1.82; σιτοφύλακας ἀ. Lys.22.16:—Pass., *to be so chosen*, D.25.27, *Marm.Par*.16: hence, *choose at random*, prob. in Phld.*Rh*.1.114 S.:—Med., much like Act., Ph.2.508, Plu.2.826f.

2. *allot, assign by lot*, δικαστήρια Luc.*Bis Acc*.4, 12, χώραν τινί Plu.*Caes*.51, cf. Hld.4.2:—Pass., *to be allotted, fall to* one's *share*, τινί Luc.*Merc.Cond*.32, Ph.2.577; *have allotted to one*, τι Ph.1.214.

II. *eliminate by lot*, Arist.*Pol*.1298^b26.

ἀποκληρωσις, εως, ἡ, *selection by lot*, δικαστῶν D.C.39.7; *choice by lot* or *chance, unreasoning choice*, Plu.2.1045f: hence, *absurdity, absence of reason*, in the phrase τίς ἡ ἀ. τοῦ ..; what is there *unreasonable* in .., A.D.*Synt*.267.17, cf. Alex.Aphr.*de An*.22.25, S.E.*M*.8.351, Dam.*Pr*.34, al.; κατ' ἀποκλήρωσιν *without reason, at random, fortuitously*, Gal.1.135,al.

ἀποκληρωτέον, *one must decide by lot*, Arist.*Pol*.1318^b1.

ἀποκληρωτικός, ή, όν, *choosing* or *acting by lot* or *chance, at random*, τὸ -κόν S.E.*P*.3.79; *absurd*, λόγος Phlp.*in Mete*.82.35, cf. Simp.*in Cael*.158.3, 161.21.

II. *assigning, allotting*, δυνάμεις τοῦ κατ' ἀξίαν ἀ. Simp.*in Epict*.p.104 D.

ἀποκλησία, ἁ, *committee*, *IG*9(1).609.A11 (Naupactus, vi/v B.C.).

ἀπόκλησις, ἀποκλῄω, v. ἀπόκλεισις, ἀποκλείω.

ἀπόκλητος, ον, (ἀποκαλέω) *called* or *chosen out, select*; οἱ Ἀπόκλητοι, in the Actolian League, *members of the select council*, Plb.20.1.1, etc.

ἀπόκλῐμα, ατος, τό, *a slope EM*374.35, Aristeas59.

II. Astrol., *cadent place*, preceding one of the four κέντρα, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.100; opp. ἐπαναφορά (q.v.), S.E.*M*.5.14, Paul.Al.*P*.2, etc.

ἀποκλῐμάκωσις, εως, ἡ, *flight of steps*, *JHS*12.232 (Cilicia), *SEG*26.1449 (also Cilicia).

ἀποκλῐνής, ές, *on the decline*, Man.6.62.

ἀποκλίνω, [ῑ], fut. -ῐνῶ:—Pass., aor. -εκλίθην poet. -εκλίνθην, Theoc.3.37:—*turn off* or *aside*, ὄνειρον Od.19.556; αὐγήν Sor.1.100 *turn back*, *h.Ven*.168, τυτθὸν ἀποκλίνασα καρήατα Call.*Del*.236: metaph., τὴν διάνοιαν Simp.*in Ph*.1164.39:—Pass. (cf. 111. 1), *slope away*, ἀπὸ δ᾽ ἐκλίθη ἔμπαλιν ὤμοις φοίνικος ποτὶ πρέμνον Call.*Del*.209 of countries, τὰ πρὸς τὴν Γελῴαν ἀποκεκλιμένα D.S.13.89; of the day, *decline towards evening*, ἀποκλινομένης τῆς μεσαμβρίης, τῆς ἡμέρης, Hdt.3. 104, 114, 4.181.

II. Pass., *to be upset*, D.55. 24, Plu.*Galb*.27.

III. more freq. intr. in Act.,

1. of countries, *slope*, ὡς πρὸς τὰς ἄρκτους Plb.3.47.2.

b. of ships, *tilt over*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.46.

2. *turn aside* or *off the road*, X.*An*.2.2.16, Theoc.7.130: hence, τὸ πρὸς τὴν ἠῶ ἀποκλίνοντι *as one turns* to go eastward, Hdt.4.22, of ships, *JHS*74.98 *E*19 (Caunus, i A.D.).

3. *slip off*, στέφανον -κλίνοντα τῆς κεφαλῆς Philostr.*Im*.1.14.

4. with a bad sense, *fall away, decline*, S.*OT*1192 (lyr.); ἐπὶ τὸ ῥᾳθυμεῖν D.1.13; πρὸς θηριώδη φύσιν Pl.*Plt*.309e: generally, *tend, incline*, πρὸς τὰς ἡδονάς Arist.*EN*1121^{b}10, cf. Pl.*R*.547e; ἀ. ὡς πρὸς τὴν δημοκρατίαν, πρὸς τὴν ὀλιγαρχίαν, Arist.*Pol*.1293^{b}35, 1307^{2}15; ἀ. εἴς τέχνην Pl.*Lg*.847a; πρὸς τὸ κόσμιον ib.802e; *to be favourably disposed*, πρός τινα D.23.105.

5. Astrol., of planets, *enter the* ἀπόκλιμα (q.v.), opp. ἐπίκεντρος εἶναι, Plot.2.3.1, cf. 3, Ptol.*Tetr*.115.

ἀποκλῐσις, εως, ἡ, *slope*, Cleom.1.1, Ph.1.459.

II. *turning off, decline*, of fortune, Plu.2.611a; of disease, Gal.7.424, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.98.

III. *stooping, descent*, Plu.2.97od; of the sun, Id.*Aem*.17; of a ship, *rolling*, Id.*Pomp*.47 (pl.); of a crowd, *swaying to and fro*, Id.*Pyrrh*.33.

IV. Astrol., *passing away from a* a κέντρον, Vett.Val.57. 14.

V. *turning aside*, Corn.*Rh*.p.384 H.

ἀποωλῐτέον, *one must incline*, πρός τι Arist.*EN*1165^{a}4.

ἀποκλῐτος, ον, *declining, waning*, Plu.2.273e.

ἀποκλύζω, *wash off*, [πίσσαν] εἰς οἶνον Erasistr.ap.Philum.*Ven*.17.12: metaph., τὸν λόγον ἀ. τῆς ψυχῆς Plu.*Cic*.32; *wash clean*, σέρεις Diog.*Ep*.32.1; ἔρια *PHolm*.27.2; *rinse* the mouth, *Gp*.14.17.5:—Pass., Thphr.*HP*8.6.5, Arist.*Mu*.397^{a}34, Anacr.*epigr*.3.4 P. (tm.).

II. in Med., D.S.4.51: metaph., ποτίμῳ λόγῳ ἁλμυρὰν ἀκοὴν ἀ. Pl.*Phdr*.243d; hence, *avert by purifications*, ὄνειρον Ar.*Ra*.1340.

ἀποκλῠσις, εως, ἡ, *washing off*, ἐπικλύσεις καὶ ἀ. flow and *ebb*, Them.*Or*.13.167b.

ἀποκλωθω, perh. *bring about*, (death) *by spinning*, μοῖραν .. οὐκ ἀπέκλωσε θεὸς *Inscr.Cret*.1.v 42 (i/ii A.D.).

ἀπόκλωμα· ἀπολογία ἐπὶ τὸ χεῖρον, Hsch.

ἀπόκλωνεῖ· ἀποστροφεῖ (Tarent.), Id.

ἀποκμητέον, (ἀποκάμνω) *one must grow weary*, Pl.*R*.445b (Bekk. for ἀποκνητέον).

ἀπόκναισις, εως, ἡ, *affliction, vexation*, Hsch.

ἀπόκναίω, Att.

ἀπόκνάω, inf. -κνᾶν dub. 1. Pl.*Phlb*.26b: aor. -έκναισα Id.*R*.406b:—*scrape, rub off*, τι Antiph.245:—Med., Hsch.

II. ἀ. τινά *wear* one *out, worry to death*, Ar.*Ec*.1087, Pl. ll.cc., f.l. in Thphr.*Char*.7.4; σύ μ᾽ ἀποκναίεις περιπατῶν Men.341; ἀποκναίει γὰρ ἀηδίᾳ δήπον καὶ ἀναισθησίᾳ D.21.153, cf. D.H.*Dem*.20:—Pass., *to be worn out*, Pl.*R*.406b; εἰσφοραῖς X.*HG*6.2.1.

ἀποκνέω, *shrink from c*. acc., τὸν κίνδυνον Th.3.20; τὸν πλοῦν Id.8.12; πρός τι Zos.5.40:—*c*. inf., *shrink from* doing, Th.4.11, Pl.*Phd*.84c, *Tht*.166b.

2. abs., *shrink back, hesitate*, Th.3.55, 6.18, Pl.*Lg*.780d. etc.

ἀποκνησις, εως, ἡ, *shrinking from*, στρατειῶν Th.1.99; ἀ. πρὸς τοὺς πολιτικοὺς ἀγῶνας Plu.2.783b.

ἀποκνητέον, Pl.*R*.349a, 372a, Isoc.8.62; οὐκ ἀ. τὸ φάναι μὴ συνιέναι Arist.*Top*.160^{a}21.

ἀποκνίζω, fut. -ίσω, *nip* or *snip off*, τι Hp.*Steril*.214, Ar.*Ach*.869, Sotad.Com.1.23, Thphr.*HP*6.8.2; κηφῆνος πτερόν Arist.*HA*554^{b}5; ἀπό τινος D.S.2.4; τινός Plu.2.977b; *wring off*, κεφαλήν LxxLe.1.15; ἀ. τὰ ὄμματα, perh. f.l. for ἀπόκναισον, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.242.59 (Carthage, iii A.D.).

ἀποκνῐσις, εως, ἡ, *nipping off*, Thphr.*CP*5.9.11 (pl.).

ἀποκνισμα, ατος, τό, *that which is nipped off, a little bit*, Ar.*Pax*790.

ἀποκογχίζω, *draw out with a* κόγχη 1.2, Dsc.1.30.

ἀποκοιλαίνω, *hollow out*, *AE*1923.45 (Oropus).

ἀποκοιμάομαι, Pass. with fut. Med. -ήσομαι:—*sleep away from home*, νύκτα -ηθείς Pl.*Lg*.762c; ἐν Λακεδαίμονι Eup.208.

II. *get a little sleep*, esp. of troops on duty, Hdt.8.76, Ar.*V*.213, X.*Cyr*.2.4. 22 and 26, Plb.3.79.10; simply, *fall asleep*, Polyaen.8.23.1.

III. *die an easy death*, Vett.Val.126.28.

ἀποκοιμίζω, *put to sleep*, Alciphr.1.39:—Pass., *go to sleep:* metaph., Socr.*Ep*.1.6.

ἀποκοιτέω, *sleep away from* one's post, Decr.ap.D.18.37, cf. *PPetr*.3p.204 (iii B.C.).

ἀποκοιτία, ἡ, *absence for a night*, *PSI*1120 (i B.C./i A.D.).

ἀποκοιτος, ον, *sleeping away from*, τῶν συσσίτων Aeschin.2.127; οὐκ ἀ. παρὰ Ῥέας Luc.*DDeor*.10.2; μήτε ἀ. μηδ᾽ ἀφήμερος ἀπὸ τῆς οἰκίας *BGU*1098.34 (i B.C.): abs., Men.*Inc*.12.10.

2. *separate from*, c. gen., ἀρουρῶν *BGU*915.14 (i/ii A.D.).

ἀποκολᾰκεύω· *eblandior*, *Gloss*.

ἀποκόλαστος, ον, *unpunished*, Zos.Alch.p.241 B.

ἀποκολλάω, *unglue, dissolve*, Gal.18(1).481 (Pass.): metaph., σῶμα διαλνόμενον ἤδη καὶ ἀποκολλώμενον, Eun.*Hist*.p.264 D.; *strip off*, τί τινος Eust.854.33.

ἀποκολοκύντωσις, εως, ἡ, (κολοκύνθη) *transformation into a pumpkin* a travesty of the ἀποθέσις of the Emperor Claudius, attributed to Seneca, D.C.60.35.

ἀποκολούω, *cut short off*, πόδας dub. in Hp.*Nat.Mul*.8, cf. Call.*Jov*.90 (tm.), *AB*435, Hsch. s.v. ἀποσκόλυπτε.

ἀποκολπόομαι, Pass., *form a bay*, Arist.*Mu*.303[a]26.

ἀποκολυμβάω, *dive and swim away*, Th.4.25, D.C.49.1, Clearch.73 (ἀποκυμβ- codd. plerique).

ἀποκομάω, *lose one's hair*, Luc.*Lex*.5.

ἀποκομιδή, ἡ, *carrying away*, Plb.24.6.3.

II. (from Pass.) *getting away* or *back, return*, Th.1.137.

ἀποκομίζω, *carry away, escort*, X.*Cyr*.7.3.12; *carry away captive*, ἐς πόλιν Th.7.82:—Pass., *to be carried off*, οἴκαδε And.1.61, cf. D.54.9; *take oneself off, get away*, ἐς τὴν Ἠιόνα Th.5.10; ἐπ᾽ οἶκον Id.4.96.

II. *carry back*, A.R.4.1106:—Pass., ὀπίσω ἀ. *return*, Hdt.5.27.

ἀποκομιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who leads away*, Sch.E.*Andr*.1268; pl., ib.*Hec*.222.

II. *messenger, bearer* of a letter, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.193.

ἀποκομιστικός· *ablativus*, *Gloss*., ἀποκομιστική (sc. πτῶσις), ἡ, Dosith.p.401 K.

ἀπόκομμα, ατος, τό, *splinter, chip*, πέτρας ἀπόκομμ᾽ ἀτεράμνου (of a man) Theoc.10.7; ἀ. τῶν τοῦ χαλκοῦ πετάλων *PHolm*.1.40; ἀ. ἀραχνίου *shred*, Luc.*VH*1.1.18; *block* of wood, of an idol, Aq.*Ez*.20.7; of stone, πώρων ἀ *IG*11.158 *A* 32 (Delos, iii B.C., pl.).

ἀποκομματικός, ή, όν, *abbreviated*, ἀ. λεξείδιον, Phot. s.v. ψό.

ἀποκομπάζω, of lyre strings, *break with a snap*, *AP*6.54 (Paul. Sil.); *declare blatantly*, Simp.*in Ph*.1143.8.

ἀποκονδῠλόομαι, *become condylomatous*, Paul.Aeg.3.75.

ἀποκονίω [ῑ], said to be an Aetol. word for *kick up the dust*, i.e. *run*, dub. in Hygin.*Astr*.3.11.

ἀποκοντόω, perh. *bring near*: pass. ὥστε τέμνεσθαι τὰς παρακειμένας ἀγκύρας ἀντέχειν ἀποκοντουμένας ?*shortened*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.40 (acc. to others: *thrust out*); cf. in description of Theodora's lewd behaviour, τὰ ὀπίσω ἀποκοντῶσα τοῖς τε διάπειραν αὐτῆς ἔχουσι καὶ τοῖς οὔπω πεπλησιακόσι Procop.*Arc*.9.23 (v.l., codd., edd. ἀποκεντ-); cf. mod. Gk. αποκοντά *near*, απόκοντος *very short*.

ἀποκοπέομαι, = ἀποκόπτομαι III, Hsch.

ἀποκοπή, ἡ, (ἀποκόπτω) *cutting off*, κρατός A.*Supp*.841, cf. Hp.*Mochl*.34; *lopping off* a shoot *for grafting*, M.Ant.11.8: Medic., *amputation*, Archig.ap.Orib.47.13.3; *stoppage*, ἐμμήνων Sor.1.26.

2. πεδίων ἀ., prob. their *abrupt terminations*, Plu.*Phil*.4, cf. *Gp*.12.41.1.

3. φωνῆς ἀ. *loss of voice*, Dsc.2.120, cf. Gal.13.31.

II. ἀποκοπαὶ χρεῶν *cancelling* of all debts, And.1.88, Pl.*R*.566a, Jusj.ap.D.24.149, etc.

III. *abruptness*, esp. of literary style, Demetr.*Eloc*.238; ἀ. ῥυθμοῦ *broken* rhythm, ib.6; ἐξ ἀποκοπῆς *abruptly*, D.H.*Th*.52; also of disease, ἐξ ἀ. λυθῆναι to be *suddenly* cured, Gal.7.441.

IV. in Gramm., *apocope, cutting off of* one or more letters, esp. at the end of a word, Arist.*Po*.1458[b]2 (pl.), cf. A.D.*Synt*.6.11; κατ᾽ ἀποκοπήν Str.8.5.3; also of elliptical expressions, such as νὴ τόν, Ph.2.271.

ἀποκοπος, ον, *castrated*, Str.13.4.14, Vett.Val.113.28; τὸ ἀ. *castration*, Ph.2.264.

II. *abrupt, abruptly ending, sheer*, ἀκρωτήριον *Peripl.M.Rubr*.12,ὄρη ib. 32, βυθός ib. 40, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.32.

ἀποκοπρόομαι, *turn into excrement*, Anon.Lond.25.41.

ἀποκοπτέον, *one must hew off*, χεῖρα Ph.1.668, cf. Paul.Aeg.6.74.

ἀποκοπτικός, ή, όν, *fit for cutting off*, Procl.*in R*.2.182, 296 K.

ἀποκοπτός, ή, όν, *severed from others, special*, νίκη Eust.1468.3.

ἀποκόπτω, *cut off, hew off*, freq. in Hom., of men's limbs, κάρη ἀπέκοψε Il.11.261; ἀπό τ´ αὐχένα κόψας ib.146, al.; in Prose, χεῖρας ἀ. Hdt.6.91, etc.; ἀγκύρας X.*HG*1.6.21; γεφύρας Plu.*Nic*.26; *amputate*, Archig.ap.Orib.47.13.2; νηῶν ἀποκόψειν ἄκρα κόρυμβα Il.9.241; ἀπό πείσματ´ ἔκοψα νεός Od.10.127; ἄϊξας ἀπέκοψε παρήορον he *cut loose* the trace-horse, Il.16.474:—Pass., ἀποκεκόψονται, of buds, *will be cut off*, Ar.*Nu*.1125, cf. M.Ant.11.8; ἀ. τὴν χεῖρα *have* it *cut off*, Hdt.6.114; ἀ. τὰ γεννητικά, of eunuchs, Ph.1.89: abs., ἀποκεκομμένος *eunuch*, LxxDe.23.1, cf. Luc.*Eun*.8:—Med., *make oneself a eunuch*, Ep.Gal.5.12, cf. Arr.*Epict*.2.20.19.

2. metaph., ἀπ᾽ ἐλπίδα φημὶ κεκόφθαι ναυτιλίης νόστου τε A.R.4.1272, cf. Plb.3.63.8; ἔλεον D.S.13.23; ἀ. τὸ ἀμφίβολον τῆς γνώμης *decide summarily*, Alciphr.1.8; also ἀποκοπῆναι τῆς ἐλπίδος Plu.*Pyrrh*.2; διὰ τὸ μὴ ἀπκόπτειν τὴν πολυχρόνιον ζωήν *exclude from the reckoning, despair of*, Phld.*Herc*.1251.22; *reject, exclude*, Id.*Sign*.7, D.3.13:—Med., dub. in Id.*Mort*.23.

3. esp. of voice or breath, *cut short*, τὸν τοῦ πνεύματος τόνον D.H.*Comp*.14, cf. 22:—Pass., ἀποκέκοπταί τινι ἡ φωνή Plu.*Dem*.25, cf. Dsc.*Eup*.1.85.

4. of literary periods or phrases, *bring to an abrupt close*, δεῖ τῇ μακρᾷ -κόπτεσθαι Arist.*Rh*.1409[a]19, cf. Demetr.*Eloc*.18,238.

5. Gramm., in Pass., *to be cut short by* ἀποκοπή (q.v.), Eust.487.10, *EM*609.54.

6. *abstract* an idea or word from its context, τὸ "ἀλαθὸς" ἀποκοπέν Anon.*in SE*57.31

II. ἀ. τινὰ ἀπὸ τόπου *beat off from* a strong place, of soldiers, X.*An*.3.4.39, 4.2.10.

III. Med., *smite the breast in mourning*: *c*. acc., *mourn for*, νεκρόν E.*Tr*.627.

IV. pass., ἀποκοπῆναι *lose the scent*, *AB*428, cf. Hsch.

ἀποκορᾰκόω, *unfasten*, *BE*1971.647 (Hierapolis); cf. κορακόω, κατακορακόω.

ἀποκορέννῡμι, *make quite satisfied*, *Gloss*.

ἀποκορέω, *wipe off*, Hsch.

ἀποκορσόομαι, Med., (κόρση) = ἀποκείρομαι, A.*Fr*.248.

ἀποκορῠφόω, *bring to a point*, Plb.3.49.6:—Pass., *rise to a head*, εἰς ὀξύ Hp.*Prog*.7; *run to a point*, φλὸξ ἀ. Thphr.*Ign*.53: metaph., *culminate*, εἰς ἓν -κορυφοῦται ἡ νόησις Dam.*Pr*.213.

2. metaph., ἀπεκορύφου σφι τάδε *gave* them this *summary answer*, Hdt.5.73; *cause to culminate*, διδασκαλίαν εἰς θεολογίαν Simp.*in Ph*.1350.8, cf. *in Cael*.126.3.

ἀποκορῠ́φωσις, εως, ἡ, *concentration*, εἰς ἕν Prisc.Lyd.22.3.

ἄποκος, ον, *without nap*, *An.Ox*.2.238; *not shorn*, Suid.

ἀποκοσκῐ́νημα, ατος, τό, *that which is sifted out of grain*, *PMasp*.2.iii.11 (pl., vi A.D.).

ἀποκοσμέω, *restore order by clearing away, clear away*, ἀπεκόσμεον ἔντεα δαιτός Od.7.232; *dismantle*, ἡρῷον *IG*3.1423; *deform*, ἀμπέλους Corn.*ND*30; πόλιν Lib.*Or*.30.23; τὸ βασίλειον τῆς πρώτης εὐδαιμονίας J.*AJ*16.8.5, cf. Longus4.7:—Pass., *to be disfigured*, D.C.*Fr*.102.9:—Med., *put off one's ornaments*, Paus.7.26.9:—Pass., *to be stripped of them*, Aristid.*Or*.43(25).39.

II. *remove from the world, kill*, Lxx2Ma.4.38.

ἀπόκοσμος, ὁ, Cret. *one who has served in the office of* κόσμος (v.s. v III), or *one who is not a* κ. (v. *SEG*37.752), *SEG*35.991.A5 (Lyttos, *c*.500 B.C.), 23.566.14 (Axos, iv B.C.).

ἀποκοττᾰβίζω, *dash out the last drops of wine*, as in playing at the cottabus, X.*HG*2.3.56, cf. Ath.15.665e.

2. metaph., *vomit*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.8.12.

ἀποκοττᾰβισμός, ὁ, *dashing out the last drops*, Ath.15.666a, cf. 667c (pl.).

2. *vomit*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.27.9.

ἀποκουφίζω, *lighten, set free from*, τινὰ κακῶν παθέων, E.*Or*.1341, *Hec*.104 (lyr.), cf. *AP*9.372; *relieve*, Plu.*Cleom*.18; *lighten* a cargo, Str.5.3.5 (Pass.).

ἀποκόψιμος, *that can be cut off*, *Gloss*.

ἀπόκοψις, εως, ἡ, *cutting off*, ὀστέων Hp.*Art*.68.

ἀποκρᾰδίζω, (κράδη) *pluck from the fig-tree*, ἐρινούς Nic.*Al*.319.

ἀποκράδιος [ρᾰ], ον, *plucked from the fig-tree*, *AP*6.300 (Leon.).

ἀποκράζω, *cry out under, complain of*, βίαν Simp.*in Epict*.p.132 D.

ἀποκραιπᾰλάω, *sleep off a debauch*, Men.*Dysc*.457, Plu.*Ant*.30.

II. *waste in debauch*, Theognet.2.

ἀποκραιπᾰλίζομαι, = foreg., Suid.

ἀποκραιπᾰλισμός, ὁ, *sleeping off a debauch*, Hsch.

ἀποκρᾱνίζω, *strike off from the head*, κέρας *AP*6.255 (Eryc.).

II. *cut off the head*, Eust.1850.30.

ἀποκρᾰτέω, *exceed all others*, ὁ Νεῖλος πλήθεϊ [ὕδατος] ἀ. Hdt.4.50, cf. 75.

II. trans., *control, remedy,* ἐντεροκήλας Dsc.4.9.

2. *withhold, retain*, τροφήν Plu.2.494d; *keep one's hands from*, ξιφῶν J.*BJ*4.5.4.

3. *retain* in memory, c. gen., μαθημάτων Sor.1.3.

ἀπόκρᾰτος, ον, *without strength, exhausted*, Ph.1.209.

ἀποκρεμάζω, = ἀποκρεμάννυμι, Suid. s.v. Ὑπέρβολον.

ἀποκρεμάννῡμι, fut. -κρεμάσω, Att. -κρεμῶ:—*let hang down*, αὐχέν᾽ ἀπεκρέμασεν, of a dying bird, Il.23.879; χορδὰν πλῆκτρον ἀπεκέμασε the plectrum *broke* the string *so that it hung down*, *AP*9.584; ἡ προβολὴ τῶν χειρῶν ἀ. τὸ σῶμα *renders unsteady*, Philostr.*Gym*.34; ἰσχύν *relax*, ib.53:—Pass., *hang down*, Arist.*Pr*.948[b]4; *break forth from*, πηγὰς -υμένας τῶν ὀρῶν Philostr.*VA*6.26: metaph., *become detached*, γνώμη μὴ -ύσθω οὗ ζητεῖ Id.*VS*2.9.2; οὐσίαι ἀποκεκρεμασμέναι τῶν οἰκείων ἑνάδων Dam.*Pr*.213.

II. *hang up, suspend*, τὸν φαρετρεῶνα Hdt.1.216.

ἀποκρέμᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *hanging down*, Aët.3.7.

ἀποκρέμασμα, ατος, τό, = foreg., αὐχένος Eust.1334.2.

ἀποκρεμαστός, ή, όν, *hanging from* a thing, Epigr.ap.Philostr.*Her*.19.17 (tm.).

ἀποκρεμάω, = ἀποκρεμάννυμι, Arist.*HA*540[b]26, Luc.*Asin*.30.

ἀποκρεμής, ές, *hanging down*, Ruf.*Onom*.101, Eust.1587.20.

ἀποκρήμνημι, = ἀποκρεμάννυμι, Sor.1.71, Diog.*Ep*.30.3.

ἀποκρημνίζω, *throw from a cliff's edge*, Hld.2.8.

2. pass., of pulse, *to be precipitate*, Gal.8.662.12, 942.18.

ἀπόκρημνος, ον, *sheer, precipitous*, ὄρος ἄβατον καὶ ἀ. Hdt.7.176, cf. 3.111; χῶρος ἀ. Id.8.53, cf. Th.4.31, etc.: Sup., Diog.*Ep*.37.4: metaph. of an advocate's case, *full of difficulties*, πάντα ἀ. ὁρῶ D.25.76.

ἀποκρημνόω, *walk over a precipice*, David*Proll*.148.26.

ἀποκρῐδόν, Adv., (ἀποκρίνω) *apart from*, c. gen., A.R.2. 15: abs., Opp.*H*.1.548, cf. *IG*3.1416*a*:—also **-κριδά,** Hdn.Gr.1.496.

ἀπόκρῐμα, ατος, τό, *judicial sentence, condemnation* (= κατάκριμα, Hsch.), τὸ ἀ. τοῦ θανάτου 2Ep.Cor.1.9.

2. (from Med.) *answer*, δοῦναί τισι Plb.12.26[b]1; esp. of the *answers* given by Emperors to *legationes*, ὁ ἐπὶ τῶν Ἑλληνικῶν ἀ. *SIG*804.5 (Cos, i A.D.); ἐπὶ τῶν ἐπιστολῶν καὶ πρεσβειῶν καὶ ἀ. Suid. s.v. Διονύσιος, cf. *IG*12(1).2.4 (Rhodes, i A.D., pl.), J.*AJ*14.10.6; also of a proconsul of Asia, *OGI*494.18 (*Milet*., ii A.D.).

b. *judgement* pronounced by Emperor after hearing oral presentations, *PTeb*.286.1 (ii A.D.), *PMich*.IX 529 (III AD).

ἀποκρίνω [ῑ], fut. -κρῐνῶ, *separate, set apart*, prob. in Alc.*Supp*.5.7, Pherecr.23, Ael.*VH*12.8; χωρὶς ἀ. Pl.*Plt*.302c, al.:—Pass., *to be parted* or *separated*, ἀποκρινθέντε *parted from the throng* (of two μρόμαχοι), Il.5.12 (nowhere else in Hom.); πίθηκος ᾖει θηρίων ἀποκριθείς Archil.89.3; of the elements in cosmogony, Emp.9.4, Anaxag.2, Democr.167; ἀπεκρίθη .. τοῦ βαρβάρου ἔθνεος τὸ Ἑλληνικόν Hdt.1.60; χωρὶς θηρίων ἡ δίαιτα ἀποκέκριται Id.2.36; ἀποκεκρίσθαι εἰς ἓν ὄνομα *to be separated and brought* under one name, Th.1.3; οὐ βεβαίως ἀπεκρίθησαν, of combatants, *separated* without decisive result, Id.4.72.

2. Medic. in Pass., *to be distinctly formed*, Hp.*Prog*.23; of the embryo, Arist.*HA*561[a]17; τὰ ἐν τῷ σώματι -όμενα bodily *secretions*, Hp.*VM*14; τὰ ἐς τὴν κοιλίην ἀ. Id.*Vict*.4.89; but ἐς τοῦτο πάντα ἀπεκρίθη all illnesses *determined* or *ended* in this *alone*, Th.2.49; also ᾗ τὰ περιττώματα ἀποκρίνεται *are voided*, Arist.*PA*665[b]24, cf. *GA*773[b]35.

3. *mark by a distinctive form, distinguish*, πρύμνην Hdt.1.194; νόσημά τι ἀποκεκριμένον *specific*, Pl.*R*.407d, cf. Arist.*Mete*.369[b]29.

4. pass., w. εἰς, *to be classed as*, Luc.*Syr.D*.10.

II. *choose*, ἕνα ὑμῶν ἀ. ἐξαίρετον Hdt.6.130; ἀ. τοῦ πεζοῦ, τοῦ στρατοῦ, *choose from* .., Hdt.3.17.25; δυοῖν ἀποκρίνας κακοῖν *having set apart*, i.e. *decreed*, one of two, S.*OT*640.

2. *exclude*, πλήθει τῶν ψήθων Pl.*Lg*.946a.

III. *reject on examination*, κρίνειν καὶ ἀ. ib.751d; ἐγκρίνειν καὶ ἀ. ib.936a; ἀ. τινὰ τῆς νίκης *decide* that one *has lost* the victory, *decide* it *against* one, Arist.*Pol*.1315^b^18:—Med., Pl.*Lg*.966d.

IV. Med., ἀποκρίνομαι, fut. -κρῐνοῦμαι, etc.: Pl. uses pf. and plpf. Pass. in med. sense, *Prt*.358a, *Grg*.463c, etc., but also in pass. sense (v. infr.):—*give answer to, reply to* a question, dub. l. in Hdt.5.49, 8.101 (elsewh. ὑποκρ-), cf. E.*Ba*.1271, *IA*1354; ἀ. τινί Ar.*Nu*.1245, etc.: metaph., ἀ. τοῖς πράγμασιν ὡς ἐπὶ τῶν ἐρωτημάτων Arr.*Epict*.2.16.2; ἀ. πρός τινα, πρὸς τὸ ἐρωτώμενον, *to* a questioner or question, Th.5.42, Pl.*Prt*.338d; ἀ. εἰ .. Ar.*V*.964; ἀ. ὅτι .. Th.1.90: *c*. acc., ἀποκρίνεσθαι τὸ ἐρωτηθέν *to answer* the question, Id.3.61, cf. Pl.*Cri*.49a, *Hp.Ma*.287b, Arist.*Metaph*.1007^a^9: *c*. acc. cogn., ἀ. οὐδὲ γρῦ Ar.*Pl*.17; οὐδὲν ξυμβατικόν Th.8.71; ἀ. ἀπόκρισιν Pl.*Lg*.658c:—Pass., τοῦτό μοι ἀποκεκρίσθω *let* this *be* my *answer*, Id.*Tht*.187b; καλῶς ἄν σοι ἀπεκέκριτο your *answer would have been* sufficient, Id.*Grg*.453d, cf. Men.75c, *Euthd*.299d.

2. *answer charges, defend oneself*, Ar.*Ach*.632; ὁ ἀποκρινόμενος *the defendant*, Antipho 6.18, cf. 2.4.3; ἀπεκρινάμην freq. in legal documents, *PHib*.1.31.24 (iii B.C.), etc.

3. aor. Pass. ἀπεκρίθη, = ἀπεκρίνατο, he *answered*, condemned by Phryn.86, is unknown in earlier Att., exc. in Pherecr.51, Pl.*Alc*.1.2.149b; but occurs in Macho ap.Ath.8.349d, *UPZ*6.30 (ii B.C.), *SIG*674.61 (Narthacium, ii B.C.), *IG*4.679 (Hermione, ii B.C.), Plb.4.30.7, etc.; once in J., *AJ*.9.3.1, twice in Luc., Sol.5, *Demon*.26; regular in Lxx (but sts. ἀπεκρινάμην in solemn language, as 3Ki.2.1) and prevails in *NT* esp. in the phrase ἀποκριθεὶς εἶπεν Ev.Matt.3.15; ἀ. λέγει Ev.Marc.8.29, al., cf. X.*An*.2.1.22 codd.: fut. ἀποκριθήσομαι in same sense, LxxIs.14.32, al., Ev.Matt.25.45, Hermog.*Inv*.4.6.

ἀποκρῐσιάριος, ὁ, *agent* or *envoy*, *POxy*.144.14, *IEphes*.1296, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.5(3).93.22, 7.155.22 (all Byz.); οἱ ἐν τοῖς μοναστηρίοις διατρίβοντες μὴ ἐχέτωσαν ἐξουσίαν ἐξιέναι .. ὑπεξαιρουμένων τῶν καλουμένων ἀποκρισιαρίων *Cod.Just*.1.3.29 pr., Just.*Nov*.133.5.

ἀπόκρῐσις, εως, ἡ, *separation*, Anaxag.4; κάθαρσις ἀ. χειρόνων ἀπὸ βειρόνων ἀπὸ βελτιόνων Pl.*Def*.415d.

2. Medic., *excretion* or *secretion*, γονῆς Hp.*Genit*.2, σιτίων *Vict*.4.93, cf. Arist.*HA*582^a^4, *Pr*.878^a^23, etc.; ἀ. σπερματική, περιττωματική, *PA*681^b^35; σπέρματος Epicur.*Nat.Herc*.908.3.

3. ἀ. νοσηρή *exhalation, miasma*, Hp.*Nat.Hom*.9.

II. (from Med.) *decision, answer*, first in Thgn.1167, cf. Hdt.1.49, 5.50 codd. (ὑπόκρισις) edd., Hp.*Decent*.3, *Steril*.213, E.*Fr*.977; ἀ. πρὸς τὸ ἐρώτημα Th.3.60, cf. X.*Hier*.1.35.

2. *defence*, Antipho 5.65.

3. *rescript*, Procop.*Pers*.2.23;= *responsum*, *Gloss*.

4. *embassy, commission*, Chor.3.59, *Cod.Just*.1.3.29.1, Just.*Nov*.123.25.

III. a kind of *dance*, Hsch.

ἀποκρῐτέον, *one must reject*, opp. ἐγκριτέον, Pl.*R*.377c, 413d, cf. Lib.*Or*.25.53.

II. *one must answer*, Pl.*Prt*.351d, Alc.1.114e, etc.

ἀποκρῐτικός, ή, όν, *secretory*, δύναμις τῶν περιττωμάτων ἀ. Gal.8.9; ἀ. δύναμις faculty *of ejection*, Olymp.*in Mete*.201.7; *separative*, Simp.*in Ph*.1190.22.

II. *proper to answers*, Theon *Prog*.5.

ἀπόκρῐτος, ον, *separated, chosen*, Inscr. in Sauciuc *Andros* 130, Opp.*H*.3.266, neut. subst., φυλάττεσθαι .. τὰ ἀ. τοῖς ἀπολιμπανομένοις app. *opportunity for defence*, Lat. *servata .. absentibus defensione*, *Cod.Just*.10.11.8.7a.

ἀποκροτέω, *snap the fingers*, Str.14.5.9.

II. *dash against the ground*, χαμαί Babr.119.4.

ἀποκροτημα, ατος, τό, *snap of the finger*, Aristobul.6.

ἀπόκροτος, ον, *beaten* or *trodden hard*, γῆ, χωρίον, Th.7.27, X.*Eq*.7.15, cf. Hero *Aut*.2.1: generally, *hard*, χηλαὶ καὶ ὁπλαί Plu.2.98d: Medic., ἀρτηρία Gal.19.405; πῶρος ib.442: metaph., ψυχὴ λιθίνη καὶ ἀ. Ph.2.165, cf. Ptol.*Tetr*.155. Adv. -τως *without fail*, *PGrenf*.1.2.89. 3 (vi A.D.), etc.; cf. Hsch. s.v. διακρότως.

II. of style, *sonorous*, Anon.*in Rh*.191.20, 225.11.

ἀποκρουνίζω, *spout, gush out*, Plu.2.699d.

ἀπόκρουσις, εως, ἡ, (ἀποκρούομαι Pass.) *retiring, waning*, τῆς σελήνης Colum.2.10.10, Alex.Trall.8.2, *PMag.Leid.V*.11.28, Horap.1.4, etc.

ἀπόκρουστέον, *one must repel*, Them.*Or*.22.278a.

ἀπόκρουστικός, ή, όν, *able to drive off, dispel*, Dsc.1.116; δυνάμεις Gal.1.396; *repulsive* D.L.2.87.

2. *waning*, ἀ. σελήνη Ptol.*Tetr*.149, cf. Paul.Al.*G*.4; δέλτος ἀ. πρὸς σελήνην *PMag.Par*.1.2241.

ἀπόκρουστος, ον, *beaten back*, Nic.*Th*.270.

ἀποκρούω, *beat off, drive away, from* a place or person, X.*HG*5.3.22, *AP*11.351 (Pall.); ὕπνον, νόσον, Porph.*Abst*.1.27.53:—more freq. in Med., *beat off from oneself*, τὰς προσβολάς Hdt.4.200, Th.2.4; αὐτοὺς ἐπιόντας Hdt.8.61, etc.; generally, *repel*, opp. ἐπισπᾶσθαι, S.E.*M*.7.400; *shake off*, Plot.4.7.10, Hierocl.*in CA*19p.461 M.; τινάς Jul.*Or*.2.67b; ἀλληλοφαγίας τοὺς ἀνθρώπους Porph.*Abst*.1.23; *refute* an opponent, D.H.*Comp*.25; κατηγορίαν Chor. in *Rev.Phil*.1.245:—Pass., *to be beaten off*, of an assault, Th.4.107, etc.; ἀποκρουσθέντες τῆς πείρας Id.8.100, cf. X.*HG*6.4.5; ἀ. τῆς μηχανῆς dub. in Plb.21.28; τῆς Ἰβηρίας Plu.*Sert*.7, etc.

II. *break up* or *off, damage*, μηδὲ λωβήσασθαι μηδὲν ἢ ἀποκροῦσαι *IG*2.13200.12 (ii B.C.), *SEG*35.209.13 (Attica, ii A.D.):—Pass., κοτυλίσκιον τὸ χεῖλος ἀποκεκρουμένον a cup *with* the lip *knocked off*, Ar.*Ach*.459.

III. Pass., also, *to be thrown from horseback*, X.*Eq.Mag*.3.14; *to be stranded*, πρὸς χωρίον λιμνῶδες ἀπεκρούσθη Gal.2.221.

ἀποκρῠβή, ἡ, *concealment*, LxxJb.24.15, Aq.Is.16.4, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.161, Eust.974.45.

ἀποκρύβω, = ἀποκρύπτω, v.l. in D.S.3.25.

ἀποκρύπτω, used by Hom. only in aor. 1, Ep. impf. ἀποκρύπτασκε Hes.*Th*.157:—Pass., aor. -εκρύβην [ῡ] LxxJb.3.23: fut. -κρῠβήσομαι ib.Ps.18(19).6, Gal.*UP*10.12:—Med., aor. 2 -εκρυβόμην Apollod.3.2.1:—*hide from, keep hidden from*, *c*. acc. et gen., αἲ γάρ μιν θανάτοιο .. δυναίμην νόσφιν ἀποκρύψαι Il.18.465: *c*. dat. pers., ἀπέκρυψεν δέ μοι ἵππους 11.718: *c*. dupl. acc., *hide* or *keep back from* one, οὔτε σε ἀποκρύψω τὴν ἐμὴν οὐσίαν Hdt.7.28; τι ἀπό τινος Lxx4Ki.4.27:—Med., ἀποκρύπτεσθαί τινά τι Pl.*Lg*.702c, X.*Mem*.2.6.29, etc.; ἀ, τι *keep* it *back*, Pl.*Prt*.348e, cf. 327a: *c*. acc. pers., X.*Cyr*.8.7.23, *Smp*.1.6.

2. *hide from sight, keep hidden, conceal*, Od.17.286, etc.; ἔθηκε νύκτ' ἀποκρύψας φάος Archil.74.3; τὸν ἥλιον ὑπὸ τοῦ πλήθεος τῶν ὀϊστῶν ἀ. Hdt.7.226; ἀποκρύψει φάος νύξ A.*Pr.*24; χιὼν ἀ. τι X.*An.*4.4.11; ἀ. τὴν σοφίαν Pl.*Ap.*22e; ἀ. τὴν οὐσίαν ἐν ταῖς οἰκίαις Isoc.1.42; εἰς τὸ ἄδηλον -κρύπτων X.*Eq.Mag.*5.7:—Med., Ar.*Eq.*424,483; ἀ. ἑαυτόν *efface* oneself, Pl.*R.*393c: *c.* inf., ἀποκρύπτεσθαί τι μὴ καθ' ἡδονὴν ποιεῖν *to conceal one's* doing, Th.2.53; περὶ ὧν ἀποκρυπτόμεθα μηδένα εἰδέναι Lys.7.18; pf. Pass. in med. sense, οὐκ ἀποκέκρυπται τὴν οὐσίαν D.28.3: abs., ἀποκρύψασθαι πρός τινα Isoc.11.2:—Pass., τὸν Ἑλλήσποντον ὑπὸ τῶν νεῶν ἀποκεκρυμμένον Hdt.7.45; τοὺς ἀποκρυπτομένους those who *withdraw from public*, Alex.265.

3. *obscure*, E.*Fr.*153, Arist.*Po.*1460[b]4, Alcid.*Soph.*3c, Lib.*Or.*63.26, Jul.*Or.*1.44c.

II. ἀ. γῆν *lose from sight*, of ships running out to sea, opp. ἀνοίγνυμι 1.3, φεύγειν εἰς τὸ πέλαγος .. ἀποκρύψαντα γῆν Pl.*Prt.*338a, cf. Lib.*Or.*59.147; ἐπειδὴ ἀπεκρύψαμεν αὐτούς when we *got out of sight of* them, Luc.*VH*2..38,; τὴν θάλατταν (i.e. by marching inland) Aristid.1.473 J.; ἄστερες ἄμφι σελάνναν ἀ. εἶδος Sapph.3; but also Pass. of ships, Hero *Aut.*22.5.

b. abs., *disappear*, Hes.*Fr.*290 M.-W., Th.5.65, *Schwyzer*708.3, 6, 9.

ἀποκρυσταλλόομαι, Pass., *become all ice*, Sch.Il.23.281.

ἀποκρῠφή, ἡ, *hiding-place*, LxxJb.22.14, al.

ἀπόκρῠφος, ον, *hidden, concealed*, E.*HF*1070 (lyr.); ἐν ἀποκρύφῳ in *secret*, Hdt.2.35; ἀ. θησαυροί *hidden, stored up, Ep.Col.2.3*; *under-hand*, μηδὲν ἀ. πεποιῆσθαι *Vit.Philonid*.p.2 C.

2. c. gen., ἀπόκρυφον πατρός *unknown to* him, X.*Smp.*8.11.

II. *obscure, recondite, hard to understand*, Id.*Mem.*3.5.14; γράμματα Call.*Fr.*242; ἀ. σύμβολα δέλτων, of hieroglyphics, *Hymn.Is.*10; στήλη *PMag.Par.*11115; [βίβλος] *PMag.Leid.W*.25.14; -κρύφων μύσται Vett.Val.7.30; ἀ. αἰτία Procl.*in Ti.*1.53 D., cf. eund.*in Prm.*p.549 S.

III. Adv. -φως *secretly*, Aq.*Hb.*3.14, Vett.Val.301.5.

ἀπόκρυψις, εως, ἡ, *disappearance*, ἀ. ποιεῖσθαι Arist.*Cael.*294[a]2.

ἀποκτάμε, -κτάμεναι, -κτὰμενος, v. ἀποκτείνω.

ἀπόκτανσις, εως, ἡ, *killing*, Anon.*in Rh.*146.1.

ἀποκτάομαι, *lose possession of, alienate*, Hsch.

II. metaph., *clear out of the way, refute*, Gal.1.132.

ἀποκτείνῡμι or **-κτίννῡμι** (the former is the more correct spelling, cf. best codd. in Pl.*Grg.*469a, Plb.2.56.15, etc., Hdn.Gr.2.539), = sq., Crates Com.17, Lys.12.7, Pl. l.c., X.*An.*6.3.5, D.20.158, etc.:—also **-κτιννύω,** X.*HG*4.4.2, 5.2.43, etc.

ἀποκτείνω (later -κτέννω (q.v.): -κταίνω 2Ep.Cor.3.6, etc.), fut. -κτενῶ, Ion. -κτενέω Hdt.3.30: aor. 1 ἀπέκτεινα Il.: pf. ἀπέκτονα Isoc.12.66, Pl.*Ap.*38c, X.*Ap.*29, D.22.2; plpf. 3 pl. -εκτόνεσαν Id.19.148, Ion.3 sg. -εκτόνεε Hdt.5.67; later ἀπεκτόνηκα Arist.*SE*182[b]19, Parth.24.2, Plu.*Tim.*16; also ἀπέκταγκα Men.344, Arist.*Pol.*1324[b]16,18, Lxx1Ki.24.12, etc.; ἀπέκτᾰκα Plb.11.18.10: aor. 2 -έκτᾰνον Il., poet. 1 pl. ἀπέκταμεν Od.23.121, inf. -κτάμεναι, -κτάμεν, Il.20.165, 5.675:—Pass., late (ἀποθνήσκω being used as the Pass. by correct writers), pres. in Palaeph.7: aor. ἀπεκτάνθην D.C.65.4, Lxx1Ma.2.9: aor. 2 inf. ἀποκτανῆναι Gal.14.284: pf. inf. ἀπεκτάνθαι Plb.7.7.4, Lxx2Ma.4.36:—but aor. Med. in pass. sense ἀπέκτατο Il.15.437, 17.472; part. ἀποκτάμενος 4.494, etc.; cf. ἀποκτείνυμι:—stronger form of κτείνω, *kill, slay*, Ep., Ion., and the prevailing form in Att. (cf. ἀποθνήσκω): once in A.*Ag.*1250, never in S., freq. in E., *Hec.*1244, al.

2. of judges, *condemn to death*, Antipho 5.92, Pl.*Ap.*30d sq., etc.; also of the accuser, And.4.37, X.*HG*2.3.21, Th.6.61; *put to death,* Hdt.6.4: generally of the law, Pl.*Prt.*325b.

3. metaph., τὸ σεμνὸν ὥς μ' ἀ. τὸ σόν E.*Hipp.*1064; σὺ μή μ' ἀπόκτειν' Id.*Or.*1027.

ἀποκτενείω, Desiderat. of ἀποκτείνω, dub. in Lib.*Narr.*18.

ἀποκτένισμα, ατος, τό, *combings*, τὰ ἀ. τοῦ στιππύου prob. in *PCair.Zen.*176.42 (iii B.C.).

ἀποκτέννω, later form for ἀποκτείνω, Plb.1.69.11, *AP*11.395 (Nicarch.), LxxTo.6.13.

ἀπόκτησις, εως, ἡ, *deed of gift*, *PGrenf.*2.70.26 (iii A. D.).

2. *loss,* θάνατος ἀ. βίου Secund.*Sent.*19, cf. Paul.Al.*N.*4.

ἀπόκτῐσις, εως, ἡ, *planting of a colony*, Call.*Ap.*74, D.H.1.49.

ἀποκτῠπέω, *sound loudly from*, τῆς γλώττης Philostr.*VS*1.25.7; *make a noise by striking*, μάστιξι Suid. s.v. τύμπανα, cf. *AB*208.

ἀποκῠᾰμεύω, *select by lot*, ταμίας *IG*1.32.13.

ἀποκῠβεύω, *run hazard* or *risk*, περὶ βασιλείας D.S.17.30, Polyaen.8.14.1.

ἀποκῡδαίνω, *glorify greatly*, Hierocl.p.59 A., *IG*2.11636.

ἀποκῠέω, *bear young, bring forth*, *c.* acc., Arist.*Fr.*76, interpol. in D.H.1.70, Plu.*Sull.*37: abs., Luc.*DMar.*10.1: metaph., ἡ ἁμαρτία ἀ. θάνατον Ep.Jac.1.15, cf. Ph.1.214:—Pass., of the child, Plu. Lyc.3 Hdn.1.5.5 (Pass. part. ἀποκυόμενα Ph.2.202,397).

ἀποκῠησις, εως, ἡ, *bringing forth, birth*, Plu.2.907c, Dsc.2.120, Ph.2.396, Sor.1.46, etc.

ἀποκῠητικός, ή, όν, *favourable for bringing forth*, ἡμέρα Paul.Al.*R.*1; ὥρα Palch. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.114.

ἀποκῠΐσκω, = ἀποκυέω, Ael.*NA*9.3, D.L.8.29: metaph. in Pass., ἀριθμὸς ἀ. Herm.*in Phdr.*p.134 A.

ἀποκῠλινδέω, = ἀποκυλίω, J.*BJ*3.7.28 (Pass.).

ἀποκύλισμα [ῡ], ατος, τό, *rolling-machine*, Longin.40.4.

ἀποκῠλίω, *roll away*, λίθους *AE*1923.39 (iv B.C.), LxxGe.29.3, al., D.S.14.116, Ev.Matt.28.2, Apollod.3.15.7:—Pass., Luc.*Rh.Pr.*3.

ἀποκῡμᾰτιζω, *make to swell with waves, boil up*, Plu.2.734e: metaph., ἀ. τὰς ψυχάς ib.943d; ἦχον D.H.*Comp.*23.

ἀπόκῠνον, τό, (κύων) *dog's-bane, Marsdenia erecta*, Dsc.4.80, Gal.11.835.

II. name of a *poisoned cake for dogs*, Hsch.

ἀποκῠνόω, *turn into a dog*, Eust.1714.42.

ἀποκυπαρῶσαι· ἀποκτεῖναι, Hsch.

ἀποκύπτω, *stoop away from* the wind, Ar.*Lys.*1003, in pf. ἀποκέκῡφα, but Reiske ἐπικεκύφαμες (prob. l.).

ἀποκῡριάζειν· ἀποκακεῖν, ἀποφεύγειν, ἀποσκιρτᾶν, Hsch.; cf. ἀνακυρτᾶσαι.

ἀποκῡρόω, *annul*, Lat. *abrogare*, *Gloss*.

ἀποκυρτόομαι, *rise to a convex shape*, v.l. for ἀποκορυφόομαι, Hp.*Prog.*7.

ἀποκύρωσις [ῡ], εως, ἡ, *ratification by vote*, Sch.E.*Hec.*259.

ἀποκωκύω, *mourn loudly over*, τινά A.*Ag.*1544.

ἀποκώλῡσις, εως, ἡ, *hindering*, X.*Eq*.3.11, J.*AJ*14.11.5.

ἀποκώλῡτέον, *one must forbid*, Sor.2.42.

ἀποκώλύω, fut. -ύσω [ῡ], *hinder* or *prevent from* a thing, or its use, τινὰ τῆς ὁδοῦ X.*An*.3.3.3; ἀπό τινος LxxEc.2.10: *c*. inf., *prevent from* doing, E.*Med*.1411, Pl.*Tht*.150c, al.; ἀ. τοῦ φιλεῖσθαι X.*Hier*.8.1; ἀ. μὴ ἐλθεῖν Id.*An*.6.4.24.

II. *c*. acc. only, *keep off, hinder*, Orac.ap.Hdt.1.66, cf. Th.3.28.

III. abs., *stop the way*, Id.1.72: impers., οὐδὲν ἀποκωλύει *there is* nothing *to prevent* it, Pl.*R*.372e, al.

IV. *shut up*, τέκνα εἰς οἶκον Lxx1Ki.6.10.

ἀποκωφόομαι, *become deaf*, LxxMi.7.16, Arr.*Epict*.2.20.37, etc.

ἀπολάβειον [λᾰ], τό, *clamp, holdfast*, Ph.*Bel*.61.15.

ἀπολᾰγαίω, *set at liberty*, ἐλεύθερον *GDI*5008, al. (Gortyn).

ἀπολάγαξις, εως, ἡ, *setting at liberty*, ib.5010.

ἀπολαγνεύω, *spend in debauchery*, in pf. Pass., Hsch. (-λαχν- cod.).

ἀπολαγχάνω, *obtain a portion of* a thing *by lot*, λαγχάνειν ἄπο μοῖραν ἐσθλῶν B.4.20; τῶν κτημάτων τὸ μέρος ἀ. Hdt.4.114, cf. 115; τὴν Ταναγρικὴν μοῖραν Id.5.57; τῆς γῆς Id.4.145; μόριον ὅσον αὐτοῖσι ἐπέβαλλε Id.7.23; ὡς ἀλλὰ ταῦτά γ' ἀπολάχωσ' οἴκων πατρός that they *may obtain* .., E.*HF*331; cf. Antipho *Fr*.63, *Leg.Gort*.5.4, al.

II. *fail in drawing lots*, ἀ. κριτής Lys.4.3, cf. Plu.*Cat.Mi*.6, 2.102e: generally, *lose one's all, be left destitute*, E.*Ion*609.

ἀπολάζυμαι, poet. for ἀπολαμβάνω, E.*Hel*.911.

ἀπολαΐζομαι, *become stone*, prob. l. in Hsch. s.v. ἀπολελασμένον.

ἀπολάκημα, ατος, τό, *box on the ear*, Hsch.

ἀπολακτίζω, *kick off* or *away, shake off*, ἀνίας Thgn.1337; ὕπνον A.*Eu*.141; βαρεῖαν κωφείαν Phld.*D*.1.24 (dub.); *inimicos* Plaut.Epid.678.

2. *spurn*, λέχος τὸ Ζηνός A.*Pr*.651; τὰ καλὰ καὶ σωτήρια Plu.*Ant*.36.

II. abs., *kick out, kick up*, ἀμφοτέροις with both legs, Luc.*Asin*.18.

ἀπολακτισμα, ατος, τό, *kick*, Theodos.Gramm.p.6 G.

ἀπολακτισμός, ὁ, *a kicking off* or *away*, ἀ. βίον, of a violent death, A.*Supp*.937: Medic., of a form of haemorrhage, *diapedesis*, Steph.*in Hp*.1.124 D.

ἀπολᾰλέω, *blurt out*, πρός τινα ὅτι J.*AJ*6.9.2, cf. Luc.*Nigr*.22, Poll.2.127.

ἀπολαμβάνω, fut. -λήψομαι, in Hdt. -λάμψομαι 3.146, 9.38: Att. pf. ἀπείληφα, Pass. ἀπείλημμαι, Ion. ἀπολέλαμμαι: in Act. aor. 2 ἀπέλαβον, but in Pass. aor. 1 ἀπελήφθην, Ion. ἀπελάμφθην Hdt.:—*take* or *receive from* another, correlat. to ἀποδιδόναι, Pl.*R*.332b; οὐδὲν ἀ. τοῦ βίου χρηστόν (v.l. ἀπολαύ-) Plu.2.258b.

2. *receive what is one's due*, μισθόν Hdt.8.137; ἀ. τὸν ὀφειλόμενον μισθόν X.*An*.7.7.14; τὴν σὴν ξυνάορον E.*Or*.654; τὰ χρήματα Ar.*Nu*.1274; τὰ παρὰ τοῦ πατρός Antiph.196; ἀ. χρέα *have* them *paid*, And.3.15; ὑπόσχεσιν παρά τινος ἀ. X.*Smp*.3.3; τὰ δίκαια Aeschin.1.196: opp. λαμβάνω, Epist.Phil.ap.D.12.14, cf. D.7.5; ἀ. ὅρκους *accept* them *when tendered*, Id.5.9, 18.27.

3. *take of, take a part of* a thing, Th.6.87, Pl.*Hp.Mi*.369b; ἀ. μέρος τι Id.*R*.392e, cf. Arist.*Po*.1459[a]35: abs. in aor. part., ἀπολαβὼν σκόπει consider it *separately*, Pl.*Grg*.495e, cf. *R*.420c.

4. *take away*, Plb.21.43.8,17; *take off*, τὸ βάρος Arist.*IA*711[a]24.

5. *hear, learn*, Pl.*R*.614a.

II. *regain, recover*, τὴν τυραννίδα, τὴν πόλιν, Hdt.1.61, 2.119, 3.146, al.; τι παρά τινος Th.5.30; τὴν ἡγεμονίαν Isoc.4.21; τὴν αὐτὴν εὐεργεσίαν 14.57: metaph., ἀ. ἑαυτόν *recover* oneself, Porph.*Sent*.40, al.

2. *have rendered to one*, λόγον ἀ. *demand* an account, Aeschin.3.27,168.

III. *take apart* or *aside*, of persons, ἀ. τινὰ μοῦνον Hdt.1.209; αὐτὸν μόνον Ar.*Ra*.78, cf. Lxx2Ma.6.21; of things, μὴ μόνος τὸ χρηστὸν ἀπολαβὼν ἔχε E.*Or*.451:—Med., ἀπολαβόμενος *taking* him *aside*, Ev.Marc.7.33:—Pass., οἱ ἀπειλημμένοι those *set apart, recluses*, *UPZ*60.10 (ii B. C.).

IV. *cut off, intercept*, λέγων ὡς ἀπολάμψοιτο συχνούς Hdt.9.38; ἀ. τείχει wall *off*, Th.4.102; ἰσθμούς Id.1.7, cf. 4.113; ἀ. εἴσω *shut up* inside, Id.1.134; of contrary winds, ὅταν τύχωσιν οἱ ἄνεμοι ἀπολαβόντες αὐτούς Pl.*Phd*.58c; κἂν ἄνεμοι τὴν ναῦν ἀπολάβωσιν Philostr.*Her*.14; τὴν ἀναπνοὴν ἀ. τινός *stop* his breath, *choke* him, Plu.*Rom*.27; τὸν ἀντίπαλον ἐς πνῖγμα Philostr.*Im*.1.6; ἀ. τῶν σιτίων *spoil the appetite*, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.22:—freq. in Pass., ὑπ' ἀνεμων ἀπολαμφθέντες *arrested* or *stopped* by contrary winds, Hdt.2.115, 9.114; ὑπὸ ἀπλοίας Th.6.22; νόσῳ καὶ χειμῶνι καὶ πολέμοις ἀποληφθείς D.8.35; ἐν ὀλίγῳ ἀπολαμφθέντες Hdt.8.11; ἀπολαμφθέντες πάντοθεν Id.5.101; ἐν τῇ νήσῳ Id.8.70,76; ἐν τῇ Εὐρώπῃ ib.97,108; ἐν τοῖς ἰδίοις λόγοις ἀ. *to be entangled* in ..., Pl.*Euthd*.305d; ἐν τούτῳ τῷ κακῷ Id.*Grg*.522a; ἐς στενόν Philostr.*VS*1.19.1; of an afflux of blood, *to be checked*, Hp.*Fract*.4; κοιλίη, κύστις ἀπολελαμμένη, Id.*Prorrh*.1.88,115, etc.

V. Math., *cut off*, ἡμικύκλιον ἀποληφθήσεται Arist.*Mete*.375[b]27, cf. Archim.*Quadr*.15, etc.; *intercept*, Id.*Sph.Cyl*.1.10; -ομένη, ἡ, *abscissa*, Apollon.Perg.*Con*.1.11, al.—A prose word, used by E. ll.cc.

ἀπολαμπρύνω, *make bright* or *famous*, Lib.*Or*.64.87:—Pass., *become so*, ἔργοισι by one's deeds, Hdt.1.41; ἔργοισί τε καὶ γνώμῃσι Id.6.70.

ἀπολάμπω, *shine* or *beam from*, αἰχμῆς ἀπέλαμπ' εὐήκεος (sc. φῶς) Il.22.319, cf. Ar.*Av*.1009; ἀστὴρ ὣς ἀπέλαμπεν Il.6.295, Od.15.108:—Med., χάρις ἀπελάμπετο grace *beamed from* her, Il.14.183, cf. Od.18.298; χρυσοῦ ἀπολάμπεται *gleams with* gold, Luc.*Syr.D*.30.

2. *reflect light*, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.51 U.

II. *c*. acc. cogn., αὐγὴν ἀ. Luc.*Dom*.8; ἀστραπῆς καιλλος Callistr.*Stat*.5; θεῖόν τι Philostr.*Im*.1.16.

ἀπόλαμψις, εως, ἡ, Aeol., = ἀπόληψις, *IG*12(2).28 (Mytil.).

ἀπολανθάνομαι, dub. for ἐκλ-, Longus3.7.

ἀπολάντιον, τό, perh. name of a grass, σπάρτα ἀπολαντίου *PMag.Lond*.1.121.209.

ἀπόλᾱος, ον, *formally excluded* from an association, *banned*, ἀ. ἔστου [ἄ]τ τᾶς συγγενεί[ας] *SEG*36.548 (Metropolis, Thessaly, iii B.C.).

ἀπολάπτω, *lap up* like a dog, *swallow greedily*, Ar.*Nu*.811.

ἀπόλαυσις, εως, ἡ, *act of enjoying, fruition*, Th.2.38, *OGI*669. 8 (Egypt, i A. D.); ἀ. ἀνεύφραντος Secund.*Sent*.9.

II. *result of enjoying, pleasure*, αἱ ἀ. αἱ σωματικαί Arist.*Pol*.1314b28, cf. *EN*1148a5, etc.; δ κατ᾽ ἀπόλαυσιν βίος a life of *pleasure*, Id.*Top*.102b17, ἐπίτροπος ἀπὸ τῶν ἀπολαύσεων transl. of Lat. *a uoluptatibus, procurator*, *procurator, overseer of imperial entertainments*, *SEG*36.556 (Epirus, ii A.D.); also ἐπὶ τῶν ἀ. *IEphes*.852.18 (i/ii A.D.); Ἀπόλαυσις personified: *SEG*26.438.4 (mosaic, Argos, v A.D.).

2. *c*. gen., *advantage got from* a thing, σίτων καὶ ποτῶν X.*Mem*.2.1.33, cf. Hp.*VM*11; ἀγαθῶν Isoc.1.27; ἀπόλαυσιν εἰκοῦς (acc. abs.) *as a reward for* your resemblance, E.*Hel*.77, cf. *HF*1370; ἀ. ἑαυτῶν ἔχειν Pl.*Ti*.83a; ἀ. ἀδικημάτων *advantage, fruit* of them, Luc.*Tyr*.5.

ἀπόλαυσμα, ατος, τό, *enjoyment*, Aeschin.*Ep*.5.4 (pl.), J.*AJ*18.6.10, Plu.2.125d, *Aem*.28.

ἀπόλαυστέον, *one must enjoy*, τῶν θεωρημάτων Iamb.*Protr*.2.

ἀπόλαυστικός, ή, όν, *devoted to enjoyment*, βίος Arist.*EN*1095b17; οἱ -κοί Plu.2.1094f; *producing enjoyment*, ἀρεταί Arist.*Rh*.1367a18. Adv. -κῶς, ζῆν Id.*Pol*.1312b23.

II. *choice*, οἶνος Plb.12.2.7; μήκωνες Hices.ap.Ath.3.87e (Comp.); *luxurious*, δίαιτα Gal.18(2).463.

ἀπόλαυστός, όν, *enjoyed, enjoyable*, Epicur.*Ep*.3p.60 U., Phld.*Ir*.p.84 W., Ph.1.572, Diotog.ap.Stob.4.7.62, Plu.*Comp*.*Arist*.*Cat*.4.

ἀπόλαύω, fut. -λαύσομαι Ar.*Av*.177, Pl.*Chrm*.172b, etc.; later -λαύσω D.H.6.4, Plu.*Pyrrh*.13, etc. (in earlier writers corrupt, as Hyp.*Epit*.30): aor. ἀπέλαυσα E.*IT*526, Ar.*Av*.1358, etc.: pf. -λέλαυκα Pl.Com.169, Isoc.19.23:—Pass., pf. -λέλαυται Philostr.*VA*6.19, but ἀπολελαυσμένος Plu.2.1089c, 1099e (ἐν-): aor. ἀπελαύσθην Ph.1.37.—The double augm. ἀπήλαυον, ἀπήλαυσα, is found in codd. of Id.1.435, etc., prob. in *LW*1046.5 (Blaudos). (The simple λαύω is not found, but was = λάϝω, expl. by Aristarch. as ἀπολαυστικῶς ἔχω, cf. Apollon.*Lex*., Sch.Od.19.229):—*have enjoyment of* a thing, *have the benefit of* it, *c*. gen. rei, τῆς σῆς δικαιοσύνης Hdt.6.86.α´; τῶν σιτίων Hp.*VM*11, cf. Pl.*R*.354b; ἰχθύων, λαχάνων, ἐδεσμάτων, etc., *enjoy* them, Amphis26, Aristopho10.3, Antiph.8; ποτῶν, ὀσμῶν, X.*Cyr*.7.5.81, *Hier*.1.24, etc.; τῶν ἀγαθῶν Isoc.1.9, Pl.*Grg*.492b; σχολῆς Id.*Lg*.781e; τῆς σιωπῆς ἀ. *take advantage of* it, D.21.203; τῆς ἐξουσίας Aeschin.3.130.

2. with acc. cogn. added, ἀ. τί τινος *enjoy* an advantage *from* some source, τί γὰρ .. ἂν ἀπολαύσαιμι τοῦ μαθήματος; Ar.*Nu*.1231, cf. Th.1008, Pl.236; ἐλάχιστα ἀ. τῶν ὑπαρχόντων Th.1.70; τοῦ βίου τι ἀ. Id.2.53; ζώων τοσαῦτα ἀγαθὰ ἀ. ὁ ἄνθρωπος X.*Mem*.4.3.10. cf. Pl.*Euthd*.299a, etc.; τοσοῦτον εὐερίας ἀπολέλαυκε Pl.Com.169.

3. *c*. acc. (instead of gen.), ἀ. τὸν βίον Diph.32.6 (ἀποβάλλειν cj. Kock); ἀ. καὶ πάσχειν τι Arist.*Sens*.443b3.

4. abs., οἱ ἀπολαύοντες, opp. οἱ πονοῦντες, Id.*Pol*.1263a13; ἧττον ἀ. *to have* less *enjoyment*, Id.*HA*584a21; ἡδόμενοι καὶ -οντες Plu.2.69e.

II. in bad sense (freq. ironically), *have the benefit of*, τῶν Οἰδίπου κακῶν ἀ. E.*Ph*.1205; ἀ. τιτῶν γάμων Id.*IT*526; ἧς ἀπολαύων˝ Αιδνη .. καταβήσει Id.*Andr*.543 (lyr.); τῶν ἁμαρτημάτων, τῶν ἀσεβῶν ἀ., Hp.*VM*12, Pl.*Lg*.910b; φλαῦρόν τι ἀ. Isoc.8.81, cf. Pl.*Cri*.54a: with Preps., ἀπὸ τῶν ἀλλοτρίων [παθῶν] ἀ. Id.*R*.606b; ἐκ τῆς μιμήσεως τοῦ εἶναι ἀ. ib.395c; ἀπ᾽ ἄλλου ὀφθαλμίας ἀ. Id.*Phdr*.255d.

2. abs., *have a benefit, come off well*, Ar.*Av*.1358.

III. *make sport of*, συνοδοιπόρου Thphr.*Char*.23.3, cf. Lys.6.38.—Chiefly Att.; Trag. only in E. (cf. Lat. *lu-crum*, Goth. *laun* 'payment', Slav. *loviti* 'capture'; cf. Dor. λᾶία, Att. λεία 'booty'.)

ἀπολεαίνω, or **-λειαίνω,** *smooth*, παρειάς D.S.5.28: metaph., *polish*, περιόδους Plu.2.350e, cf. 384a.

II. *erase, cancel* an entry, *IG*7.1737.17 (Thesp.).

ἀπολέγω, *pick out from* a number, and so:

1. *pick out, choose*, τὸ ἄριστον Hdt.5.110, cf. 3.14, Ar.*V*.580, Aen.Tact.1.5, 3.2:—freq. in Med., *pick out for oneself*, τριήκοντα μυριάδας τοῦ στρατοῦ *from* the army, Hdt.8.101; ἐκ πάντων Th.4.9:—Pass., ἀπολελεγμένοι *picked men*, Hdt.7.40; ἀπειλεγμένοι X.*Eq.Mag*.8.12.

2. *pick out* for the purpose of rejecting, τριβόλους Ar.*Lys*.576; ἀ. τινὰ ἐκ τῶν δικαστῶν Plu.*Cat*.*Mi*.48, *challenge* a juror, *SEG*9.8.28 (edict of Augustus).

II. later, *decline, refuse*, ἀ. τὸ χορηγεῖν Plb.2.63.1; ἀ. περί τινος Id.4.9.3:—Med., *decline* something *offered to one*, ἀρχήν Id.*Fr*.16; ἱκεσίαν, δέησιν, Plu.*Sol*.12, *Cat.Mi*.2; *renounce, give up*, τὰ πρωτεῖα, τὴν νίκην, τὸν βίον, Id.*Luc*.42, *Nic*.6, 2.1060d; τὴν ψυχήν LxxJn.4.8: abs. (sc. τὸ ζῆν), Ph.1.274; also, *give in, make no resistance*, Plu.*Lyc*.22, Pomp.23:—so in Act., *lose heart*, as pres. of ἀπεῖπον, τῇ ταλαιπωρίᾳ Procop.*Vand*.2.19; ταῖς δυνάμεσι Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.5.9.

2. *fail to appear*, of goods to be delivered, *BGU*1564.12 (ii A.D.).

III. *speak of fully*, Ael.*NA*8.17 (Pass.), cf. ἀπολέγει· παραγγέλλει, and ἀπολέξω· ἐρῶ, δηλώσω, Hsch.

ἀπολειαίνω, v. ἀπολεαίνω.

ἀπολείβραξαι· ἀπολεῖψαι, ἐκνοτίσαι· ἄλλοι, πορρωτέρω ἀπελθεῖν, Hsch.

ἀπολείβω, *let drip*: hence, *pour a libation*, ἀπολλείψας Hes.*Th*.793;, A.*Ag*.69 (anap., cj., codd. ὑπο-) δένδρον ἀπολεῖβον μέλι *dropping* honey, D.S.17.75; δάκρυα τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν Alciphr.3.21:—Pass., *drop* or *run down from*, τινός Od.7.107; ἔραζε Hes.*Sc*.174.

ἀπόλειμμα, ατος, τό, *a remnant*, Ar.Byz.*Epit*.22.18, D.S.1.46.

ἀπολεῖνα· ἀποστρέφειν (Lacon.), Hsch.

ἀπολειόω, *erase*, ἐπιγραφήν *CIG*3966 (Apamea Cibotus); Arc. **ἀπυλιῶναι** (pres. inf.) dub. in *IG*5(2)p.xxxvi *D* 1.20 (Tegea, iv B. C.).

ἀπολειπής, f.l. for ἐπιλειπής, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.20.

ἀπολειπτέον, (ἀπολείπομαι) *one must stay behind*, X.*Oec*.7.38.

2. (from Act.) *one must leave behind*, Hld.2.17; *one must desert, abandon*, οὐκ ἀ. Plu.2.263f; *one must omit, pass over*, Jul.*Or*.3.106c.

ἀπολείπω, aor. ἀπέλῐπον (ἀπέλειψα, *Carm.Aur*.70 late, Them.*Or*.25.310d, Ps.-Phoc.77):—*leave over* or *behind*, οὐδ᾽ ἀπέλειπεν ἔγκατα Od.9.292, cf. Heraclit.56, etc.; κλέος καὶ φήμην Critias44 D.; *bequeath*, *Test.Epict*.2.3, cf. Mosch.3.97; ἀ. κληρονόμον *leave as* one's heir, *POxy*.105.3 (ii A. D.); *bequeath to posterity*, of writings, D.L.8.58, cf. 7.54.

2. *leave hold of, lose*, ψυχάν Pi.*P*.3.101 (tm.); βίον S.*Ph*.1158, (lyr., tm.); νέαν ἁμέραν ἀπολιπὼν θάνοι E.*Ion*720 (lyr.): conversely, ἐμὲ μὲν ἀπολέλοιπεν ἤδη βίοτος S.*El*.185 (lyr.).

3. *leave behind* in the race, *distance*: generally, *surpass*, X.*Cyr*.8.3.25, Lys.2.4; τινὰ περί τι Isoc.4.50:—more freq. in Med. and Pass., v. infr.

4. *leave undisputed*: hence, *admit*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.173, Phld.*Piet*.17, S.E.*M*.7.55, D.L.7.54; αἰτίαν νόσων ἀ. τὸ αἷμα Meno *Iatr*.11.43; [ὁ Διοκλῆς] τὴν φρόνησιν περὶ τὴν καρδίαν ἀ. Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.49.540.

5. *leave, allow*, ὑπερβολὴν οὐδὲ ταῖς ἑταίραις Jul.*Or*.7.210d.

II. *desert, abandon*, one's post, etc., οὐδ' ἀπολείπουσιν κοῖλον δόμον, of bees, Il.12.169, cf. Hdt.8.41, al.; ἀ. (sc. τὴν πολιορκίην) Id.7.170; τὴν ξυμμαχίαν, τὴν ξυνωμοσίαν, Th.3.9,64; of persons, καί σ' ἀπολείψω σου λειπόμενος E.*El*.1310; ξεῖνον πατρώϊον ἀ. *leave* him *in the lurch*, Thgn.521; ἀπολιπὼν οἴχεται Hdt.3.48, cf. 5.103, Ar.*Ra*.83; of a wife, *desert* her husband, And.4.14, D.30.4 (not of the husband, Luc.*Sol*.9); of sailors, *desert*, τὴν ναῦν D.50.14.

2. *c.* inf., ἀ. τούτους κακῶς γηράσκειν *leave* them to grow old, X.*Oec*.1.22.

3. *leave undone* or *unsaid*, ὅσα ἀπέλιπε κτείνων τε καὶ διώκων .. σφέα ἀπετέλεσε Hdt.5.92. η´; ὕβρεως οὐδ' ὁτιοῦν ἀ. D.54.4, cf. Pl.*R*.420a; *omit*, συχνὰ ἀπολείπω ib.509c.

III. *leave open, leave a space*, ἀ. μεταίχμιον οὐ μέγα Hdt.6.77; ἀ. ὡς πλέθρον X.*An*.6.5.11; μικρὸν ἀ. *leaving* a small *interval*, Hero *Aut*.27.1.

IV. intr., *cease, fail*, τάων οὔποτε καρπὸς ἀπόλλυται οὐδ' ἀπολείπει Od.7.117; opp. γίνεται, Diog.Apoll.7; of rivers, *fall, sink*, Hdt.2.14,93; ἀ. τὸ ῥέεθρον Id.2.19; τῆς θαλάττης τὰ μὲν ἀπολειπούσης, τὰ δ' ἐπιούσης Arist.*Mete*.353ᵃ22; of swallows, δι' ἔτεος ἐόντες οὐκ ἀπολείπουσι Hdt.2.22; of youth, *begin to decay*, X.*Smp*.8.14; *fail, flag, lose heart*, Id.*Cyr*.4.2.3; of the moon, *wane*, Arist.*APo*.98ᵃ33.

2. *c.* gen., *to be waiting of* or *in* a thing, προθυμίας οὐδὲν ἀ. Th.8.22, cf. Pl.*R*.533a: freq. of numbers, μηδὲν ἀ. τῶν πέντε κτλ. Id.*Lg*.828b; τῶν εἴκοσιν ὀλίγον ἀ. Arist.*HA*573ᵇ16, etc.; ἀπὸ τεσσέρων πηχέων ἀ. τρεῖς δακτύλους *wanting* three fingers *of* four cubits, Hdt.1.60, cf. 7.117; μήτ' ἄρ' ὑπερβάλλων βοὸς ὁπλὴν μήτ' ἀπολείπων Hes.*Op*.489: *c.* inf., ὀλίγον ἀπέλιπον ἐς Ἀθήνας ἀπικέσθαι *wanted* but little of coming, Hdt.7.9.α´; βραχὺ ἀ. διακόσιαι γενέσθαι Th.7.70; οὐδὲν δ' ἀπολείπετε οὕτω πολεμεῖν D.4.40; ἡ πόλις μικρὸν ἀπέλιπεν ἔρημος εἶναι Plu.*Tim*.1.

3. *c.* part., *leave off* doing, ἀ. λέγων X.*Oec*.6.1: abs., ὅθεν ἀπέλιπες from the point at which .., Pl.*Grg*.497c, cf. *Phd*.78d, Is.5.12.

4. *depart from*, ἐκ τῶν Συρακουσῶν Th.5.4; ἐκ τοῦ Μηδικοῦ πολέμου Id.3.10, cf. Pl.*Phd*.112c.

B. Med. (aor. ἀπελιπόμην in A.R.1.399 (tm.)), like Act.1.1, *bequeath to posterity*, Hdt.2.134 codd.; cf. ἀπολείψεται· ἐάσεται, Hsch.

C. Pass., *to be left behind, stay behind*, Th.7.75 (v.l. for ὑπο-), X.*Cyr*.1.4.20; μόνος ἀπλελειμμένος Antipho 1.3; *to be unable to follow* an argument, *be at a loss*, Pl.*Tht*.192d.

2. *to be distanced by, inferior to*, ἀ. [ἀπὸ] τῶν ἄλλων θηρίων Diocl.*Fr*.145; *to be inferior*, ἔν τισι Isoc.12.61.

II. *to be absent* or *distant from*, *c.* gen., πολὺ τῆς ἀληθηΐης ἀπολελειμμένοι Hdt.2.106, cf. Pl.*R*.475d; ἥβας E.*HF*440 (lyr.): *c.* gen. pers., X.*Mem*.4.2.40, Pl.*Smp*.192d: abs., E.*Or*.80, Pl.*Phdr*.240c; *to be deprived of*, τοῦ σοῦ .. μὴ ἀπολείπεσθαι τάφου S.*El*.1169; πατρῴας μὴ ἀ. χθονός E.*Med*.35; τῶν πρὶν ἀπολειφθεὶς φρενῶν Id.*Or*.216.

2. *to be wanting in, fall short of*, ὅτι τοῦ δκώπτειν ἀπελείφθη Ar.*Eq*.525; τοῖς ἀπολειφθεῖσι (sc. τῆς παιδείας) D.18.128, cf. Isoc.12.209; ἀπολειφθεὶς ἡμῶν *without* our *cognizance*, D.19.36; ἀπολειφθῆναι τῶν πραγμάτων *to be left in ignorance of* .., Id.27.2; ἐμοῦ πολὺ ἀπολελειμμένου τῶν ἐμαυτοῦ κακῶν Lys.1.15; καιροῦ ἀ. *miss* the opportunity, Id.34.38, cf. Isoc.3.19; θεάματος, ἑορτῆς ἀ., Luc.*DMar*.15.1, *Sacr*.1; εἰσβολῆς Isoc.14.31.

3. *remain to be done*, Plb.3.39.12: impers., ἀπολείπεται λέγειν, διδάσκειν, D.L.7.85, S.E.*M*.7.1.

ἀπολειτουργέω, *complete required service*, *PCair.Zen*.35.3 (iii B.C.), D.L.3.99, M.Ant.10.22, ἀ. τὸν βίον *fulfil one's obligations to* this life, *PLond*.1708.29 (vi A.D.).

ἀπολείχω, *lick*, ἕλκη Ev.Luc.16.21 (v.l.); *lick off*, αἷμα Dionys.*Bassar*.20ᵛ6 L., Ath.6.250a; w. partit. gen. φόνου A.R.4.478.

ἀπόλειψις, εως, ἡ, (ἀπολείπω) *abandonment*, ἡ ἀ. τοῦ στρατοπέδου Th.7.75; *defection*, Id.4.126; *desertion* of a husband by his wife (cf. ἀπολείπω II. 1), D.30.15; ἀπόλειψιν ἀπογράφεσθαι (v. ἀπογράφω III. 2) ib. 17 (but also, = ἀπόπεμψις, ἀ. γράψασθαι Plu.2.100e); *desertion* by soldiers, seamen, etc., X.*HG*4.1.28, D.50.11.

II. intr., *deficiency*, of rivers, *failing*, Arist.*Mete*.351ᵃ21 (pl.); of the moon, *waning*, Id.*GA*767ᵃ5; of the sun, *departure to southern hemisphere*, Jul.*Or*.4.137d.

2. *death*, δοιὴ δὲ θνητῶν γένεσις, δοιὴ δ' ἀ. Emp.17.3; ἀ. τοῦ ζῆν Hyp.*Epit*.24; ἐκ τοῦ ὄντος Porph.*Sent*.20.

III. in Law, *default*, *Cod.Just*.1.4.18.

IV. *legacy, bequest*, *SEG*32.1537.5 (Gerasa, ii A.D.), ἐξ ἀπολείψεως *MAMA*8.451.12, (Aphrodisias).

ἀπόλεκτος, ον, (ἀπολέγω) *chosen, picked*, Th.6.68, X.*An*.2.3.15, Aen.Tact.26.10.

II. ἀπόλεκτον, τό, *choice cut off* the πηλαμύς (q.v.), Xenocr.70.

ἀπολέλασται· ἀπολέλεκται, Hsch.

ἀπολελεγμένως, gloss on ἀπηλεγέως, Hsch.

ἀπολελῠμένως, Adv. *absolutely*, opp. κατὰ σχέσιν, S.E.*M*.8.162, cf. Ptol.*Tetr*.127.

II. Gramm., *in the positive degree*, opp. κατὰ σύγκρισιν ('in the comparative'), Phryn.*PS*p.1 B.

III. Rhet., *without regular pauses*, ἀ. λέγειν, opp. διακόψαι, Hermog.*Id*.1.9.

ἀπολέμητος, ον, *not warred on*, Plb.3.90.7, Luc.*DDeor*.20.12.

ἀπόλεμμα, ατος, τό, (ἀπολέπω) *skin*, D.C.68.32.

ἀπόλεμος, Ep. **ἀπτόλεμος,** ον *unwarlike*, ἀ. καὶ ἄναλκις Il.2.201, al., Hp.*Aër*.16 (comp.), X.*Cyr*.7.4.1, Jul.*Or*.2.87a; ἀ. χειρὶ λείψεις βίον, i.e. by *a woman's* hand, E.*Hec*.1034 (lyr.).

2. *unwarlike, peaceful*, εὐνομία Pi.*P*.5.66; εὐναί E.*Med*.640; ἡσυχία D.H.2.76, etc. Adv. -μως, ἴσχειν Pl.*Plt*.307e.

II. *invincible*, A.*Ag*.768, *Ch*.55 (lyr.).

III. πόλεμος ἀ. a war *that is no war*, a hopeless struggle, Id.*Fr*.904 (lyr.) (Dind. metri gr. proposes ἀπολέμιστος), E.*HF*1133.

ἀπολεοντόομαι, Pass., (λέων) *become a lion*, Heraclit.*Incred*.12.

ἀπολεπιδόομαι, Pass., *exfoliate*, of bones, Hp.*Fract*.33.

ἀπολεπίζω, = ἀπολέπω, *peel*, *Gp*.10.58, Hsch. s.v. ἀποσκόλυπτε.

ἀπολεπισμα, ατος, τό, *husk* Sch.Ar.*Ach*.469.

ἀπολεπτύνω, *fine down*, esp. *of reducing temperature* or *fever*, Plu.2.695e, Alex.Trall.*Febr*.5:—more freq. in Pass., *become quite fine* or *thin*, ἀπολεπτυνθέντος τοῦ πικροῦ *being fined away*, Pl.*Ti*.83b; πλάτος ἀπολελεπτυσμένον Arist.*HA*489[b]33; of fever, v.l. in Hp.*Epid*.1.25.

ἀπολεπτυσμός, ὁ, *attenuation*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.10.17.

ἀπολέπω, aor. 2 Pass. ἀπελέπην Hsch.:—*peel, skin*, ἀ. μάστιγι τὸ νῶτον cj. Ruhnk. in E.*Cyc*.237; ὥσπερ ᾠὸν τὸ λέμμα Ar.*Av*.673; θρίδακος ἀπολελεμμένας τὸν καυλόν *with* the stalk *peeled*, Epich.158.

2. *lop off*, στεῦτο ἀπολεψέμεν οὔατα χαλκῷ Il.21.455 (dub.l.).

ἀπόλεσις, εως, ἡ, *loss*, Hippod.ap.Stob.4.34.71.

ἀπολέσκετο, Ep. iterative of ἀπόλλυμι.

ἀπολευκαίνω, *make all white*, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.20; τὸν ἀέρα Plu.*Eum*.16:—Pass., *to be* or *become so*, Arist.*Fr*.350, Archig.ap.Orib.44.26.1.

ἀπολευκόω, = foreg., *Hippiatr*.69.

ἀπόληγμα, ατος, τό, *skirt, hem* of a robe, Aq.*Ex.*28.33.

ἀπολήγω, *leave off, desist from*, *c*. gen., ἀλλ' οὐδ' ὣς ἀπέληγε μάχης Il.7.263; οὐκ ἀπολήγει ἀλκῆς ib.21.577; νέον δ' ἀπέληγεν ἐδωδῆς ib.24.475; ἀ. ἔρωτος Pl.*R*.490b.

2. *c*. part. *leave off* doing, Il.17.565, Od.19.166; [γενεὴ] ἡ μὲν φύει, ἡ δ' ἀπολήγει Il.6.149: abs., *cease, desist*, ib.13.230, 20.99; κλέος .. οὐδ' ἀπολήξει Xenoph.6.3; opp. ἐπιγίνεται, Emp.17.30; of the wind, *fall*, Theoc.22.19.

3. ἀ. εἰς ἕν *end* in .., Arist.*Mu*.399[a]13, cf. Str.13.4.1, Plu.2.496a, Luc.*Im*.6; ἐς ὀξύ *taper* to a point, Arr.*Tact*.16.7: Rhet., of the close of a sentence, ἀ. εἰς συνδέσμους Demetr.*Eloc*.257.

b. τὸ ἀπολῆγον [τοῦ βουνοῦ] the *extremity* of the hill, *Inscr.Prien*.37.168 (ii B. C.): *Peripl.M.Rubr*.33, so Medic., τὰ ἀ. μέρη the *extremilies*, Ruf.ap.Orib.49.33.11, al.

II. trans., = ἀποπαύω, A.R.4.767. [ἀπολλ. Il.15.31, Od.13.151, 19.166, Theoc. l.c., al.]

ἀπόληκέω, *snap the fingers*, Hellanic.63 (b) J., Hsch. (-λεκ- cod.), Suid. s.v. Σαρδαναπάλλους.

ἀπόληκῠθίζω, app. *make a loud* or *hollow sound*, πλαταγωνίσας· ἀποληκυθίσας, ψοφήσας Hsch.

ἀπόληξις, εως, ἡ, cessation, ἐνεργείας M.Ant.9.21; καταμηνίων Sor.1.62; esp. *decline* of life, Hp.*Praec*.14.

II. *close* of a sentence or period, Demetr.*Eloc*.182, al.

III. *termination* of a fistula, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.22.7.

ἀποληπτέον, *one must admit, accept*, κριτήριον τὴν φαντασίαν (nisi leg. -λειπτέον, cf. ἀπολείπω 1.4) S.E.*M*.7.388.

ἀποληπτικός, ή, όν, *pertaining to the receipt of a debt*, ὁμολογία *Cod.Just*.4.21.16.

ἀποληρέω, *chatter at random*, D.19.182, Longus1.17; ἔς τινα D.C.53.23; τι Id.72.4.

2. *outdo in foolish talk*, τινά Plb.34.6.15.

ἀπόληρος· ἡ τοῦ θανάτου γραφή (Tarent.), Hsch.

ἀπόληψις, εως, ἡ, (ἀπολαμβάνω IV) *intercepting, cutting off*, ὁπλιτῶν Th.7.54; *stoppage*, ἐπιμηνίων, οὔρων, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.51, 2.7, etc.; ὑδάτων Thphr.*CP*3.21.1; *imprisonment*, πνεύματος ἐν τῇ γῇ Epicur.*Ep*.2 p.48 U.; ἀ. ποδός *constrained position*, Hp.*Art*.62.

b. *refutation*, Gal.5.261.

2. *reception*, τῆς φιλίας Phld.*D*.3.*Fr*.84, cf. Str.10.2.25.

3. *clamp, holdfast*, Ph.*Bel*.57.44.

4. *repayment*, Phalar.*Ep*.27.

ἀπολῐβάζω, *cause to drop off, throw away*, Pherecr.42.

II. intr., *drop off, vanish*, οὐκ ἀπολιβάξεις εἰς ἀποικίαν τινά; Eup.206, cf. Ar.*Av*.1467.

ἀποΦλῐγαίνω, *speak with a shrill voice, bluster*, ἦν δ' ἀπολιγαίνῃ Ar.*Ach*.968.

II. *make shrill music*, Plu.2.713a.

ἀπολῐγωρέω, *esteem little*, πόλεμον Sch.Th.1.140, cf. Steph.*in Gal*.1.285 D.

ἀπολῐθόω, *turn into stone, petrify*, Arist.*Pr*.937[a]17, cf. Hellanic.191 J., Pherecyd.77 J.:—Pass., ἀ. ὑπὸ τοῦ ἡλίου Thphr.*HP*4.7.2; *become stone*, Arist.*Pr*.937[a]14, *Mir*.838[a]14, Str.5.4.13, Palaeph.31; *become hard*, *PHolm*.4.38.

ἀπολῐθωσις, εως, ἡ, *petrifaction*, Pherecyd.12 J., Thphr.*Lap*.50, Sch.Il.2.319: metaph., Arr.*Epict*.1.5.3.

ἀπολιμνόομαι, Pass., *become a lake* or *pool*, Eust.267.47.

ἀπολιμπάνω, Aeol. **ἀπυ-**, collat. form of ἀπολείπω, ἀέκοισ' ἀ. Sapph.94.5 L.-P., in pass., *to be absent*, Just.*Nov*.6.2. cf. Luc.*Cat*.7, Gal.*UP*4.11, *POxy*.1426.12 (iv A.D.):—Pass., Plu.*Them*.10.

ἀπόλινον, τό, = θυμελαία, Dsc.4.172 (v.l.).

ἀπολῐνόω, *tie up with a thread*, of surgeons, Paul.Aeg.6.5.

ἀπολῐνωαις, εως, ἡ, *operation by ligature*, ibid.

ἀπόλιον· θαῦμα, Hsch. (fort. θῦμα, cf. ἀπάλιον).

ἀπολῐόρκητος, ον, *impregnable*, Str.12.3.31, Plu.2.1057e.

ἀπολιόω, v. ἀπολειόω.

ἀπολῐπαίνω, *oil*, Antig.*Mir*.135.

ἄπολις, ι: gen. ιδος or εως, Ion. ιος: dat. ἀπόλι Hdt.8.61:—*without city, state* or *country*, Id.7.104, 8.61, etc.,; *outlaw, banished man*, ἄ. τινα τιθέναι, ποιεῖν, S.*OC*1357, Antipho 2.2.9, Pl.*Lg*.928e, etc.; προβαλέσθαι S.*Ph*.1018; ἀ. ἀντὶ πολιτῶν Lys.20.35; ἄ. τῆς ἀρχαίας (sc. πόλεως) Aristid.*Or*.26(14).75.

2. *no true citizen*, opp. ὑψίπολις, S.*Ant*.370.

3. w. ref. to lack of Roman citizenship, Ulp.*Dig*.32.1.3, Marcian.*Dig*.48.19.17.1.

II. of a country, *without cities*, Plu.*Tim*.1, Philostr.*VA*1.24.

III. πόλις ἄπολις a city *that is no city*, a ruined city, ἄ. Ἰλίου πόλιν ἔθηκας A.*Eu*.457, cf. E.*Tr*.1292; also; one *that has no constitution, no true* city, Pl.*Lg*.766d.

ἀπολισθάνω, later **-αίνω** Poll.1.116, v.l. in Hp.*Acut*.17, Plu.*Alc*.6, etc.: aor. ἀπώλισθον Ar.*Lys*.678, βίοιο *AP*7.273 (Leon.Tarent.), etc.; later ἀπωλίσθησα *AP*9.158:—*slip off* or *away*, Th.7.65, Arist.*Pr*.961[a]27, Plot.3.6.14: *c*. acc. cogn., ἐκ τέγεος πέσημα *APl*.c.

2. *c*. gen., *slip away from*, τινός Ar.*Lys*.678; τῆς μνήμης prob. in Alciphr.3.11; ἀ. τινός, also, *cease to be intimate with* one, τοῦ Σωκράτους Plu. l.c. ἀ. εἴς τι Luc.*Dem.Enc*.12; ἐπὶ τὴν δόξαν Iamb.*Myst*.9.8.

b. ἀ. τοῦ ρ *make a slip* in pronouncing ρ, Plu.2.277d.

ἀπολισθησις, εως, ἡ, *slipping off*, Plot.6.6.3.

ἀπόλιστος, ον, = ἄπολις, Man.4.282.

ἀπολῐταργίζω, Att. fut. -ιῶ, *hop off, pack off,*, οὔκουν ἀνύσας τι .. ἀπολιταργιεῖς; Ar.*Nu*.1253.

ἀπολίτευτος [ῑ], ον, *without political constitution* (πολιτεία), of nations, Arist.*Pol*.1327^{b}26.

II. *not fitted for public affairs, unstatesmanlike*, Plu.*Mar*.31; ὑπατεία, λόγοι, Id.*Crass*.12, 2.1034b.

2. *withdrawn from public life, private*, βίος ib.1098d; θάνατος Id.Lyc.29.

ἀπολίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, v.l. for ἀποπολίτης, q.v.

ἀπολῑτικός, ή, όν, *unstatesmanlike*, Cic.*Att*.8.16.1 (Sup.).

ἀπολίτρωσις, εως, ἡ, = ἀπονίτρωσις, Orib.*Fr*.74.

ἀπολιχμάζω, = sq., Opp.*C*.2.175 (tm.).

ἀπολιχμάομαι, *lick off*, αἷμα Il.21.123:—later in Act., D.H.1.79.

II. *lick*, τὸ πρόσωπον Longus1.5.

ἀπολλαπλάσιος, ον, *without multiplicity*, Dam.*Pr*.47.

Ἀπολλόδωρος, ὁ, pr. n., *Apollodorus*, Th.7.20, etc.:—hence Adj. **-δώρειος,** ον, αἵρεσις Str.13.4.3.

ἀπόλλῡμι or **-ύω** (Th.4.25, Pl.*R*.608e, Arist.*Pol*.1297^{a}12, but f.l. in Men.580; the form is rejected by Phryn.*PS*p.10 B., Moer.12), impf. ἀπώλλυν A.*Pers*.652 (lyr.), S.*El*.1360, ἀπώλλυον And.1.58: fut. ἀπολέσω, Ep. ἀπολέσσω, Att. ἀπολῶ, Ion. ἀπολέω Hdt.1.34, al.: aor. ἀπώλεσα, Ep. ἀπόλεσσα: pf. ἀπολώλεκα:—freq. in tmesi in Ep. also occasionally in prose, e.g. Meliss.7.5; Prep. postponed in Od.9.534:—stronger form of ὄλλυμι, *destroy utterly, kill*, in Hom. mostly of death in battle, ἀπώλεσε λαὸν Ἀχαιῶν Il.5.758, al.; ἐκπάγλως ἀπόλεσσαν ib.1.268; also of things, *demolish, lay waste*, ἀπώλεσεν Ἴλιον ἱρήν ib.5.648, etc.; generally, βίοτον δ᾽ ἀπὸ πάμπαν ὀλέσσει *will waste* my substance, Od.2.49; οἵ μ᾽ ἀπωλλύτην *sought to destroy* me (impf. sense), S.*OT*1454; in pregnant sense, ἐπεί με γᾶς ἐκ πατρίας ἀπώλεσε *drove* me *ruined* from .., E.*Hec*.946; τῆς παρ᾽ ἡμέραν χάριτος τὰ μέγιστα τῆς πόλεως ἀ. for the sake of .., D.8.70.

2. λόγοις or λέγων ἀ. τινά *talk* or *bore* one *to death*, S.*El*.1360, Ar.*Nu*.892 (lyr.): hence, alone, in fut. ἀπολεῖς με Id.*Ach*.470; οἴμ᾽ ὡς ἀπολεῖς με Pherecr.108.20; ἀπολεῖ μ᾽ οὑτοσί by his questions, Antiph.222.8, etc.

3. *ruin a woman*, Lys.1.8.

II. *lose*, πατέρ᾽ ἐσθλὸν ἀπώλεσα Od.2.46, cf. Il.18.82, Democr.272; ἀπώλεσε νόστιμον ἦμαρ Od.1.354; ἀπὸ θυμὸν ὀλέσσαι *lose* one's life, Il.16.861, Od.12.350; θυμὸν οὐκ ἀπώλεσεν *loses* not his spirit, S.*El*.26; ἔλεον ἀπώλεσεν Il.24.44; freq. of things, ἡ τοῦ πλέονος ἐπιθυμίη τὸ παρεὸν ἀπόλλυσι Democr.224; ἵππους ἑβδομήκοντα ἀπολλύασι Th.7.51; ἀπώλεσαν τὴν ἀρχην ὑπὸ Περσῶν X.*An*.3.4.11, cf. 7.2.22; μηδὲν ἀπολλὺς τοῦ ὄγκου Pl.*Tht*.155c; ἀ. οὐσίαν, = ἀπόλλυσθαι, Id.*Prm*.163d.

B. Med., ἀπόλλῠμαι: fut. -ολοῦμαι, Ion. -ολέομαι Hdt.7.218: aor. 2 -ωλόμην: pf. -όλωλα, whence the barbarous impf. ἀπόλωλο Ar.*Th*.1212: plpf. in Att. Prose sts. written ἀπωλώλειν in codd., as Th.4.133, 7.27:—*perish, die*, Il.1.117, etc.; *cease to exist*, opp. γίγνεσθαι, Meliss.8, Pl.*Prm*.156b, etc.: sts. *c*. acc. cogn., ἀπόλωλε κακὸν μόρον Od.1.166; ἀπωλόμεθ᾽ αἰπὺν ὄλεθρον ib.9.303: *c*. dat. modi, ἀπώλετο λυγρῷ ὀλέθρῳ (v.l. λυγρὸν ὄλεθρον) ib.3.87; ἀ. ὑπό τινος Hdt.5.126; simply, *to be undone*, αὐτῶν .. ἀπωλόμεθ᾽ ἀφραδίῃσιν Od.10.27; ἀπωλώλει τῷ φόβῳ μή .. X.*Cyr*.6.1.2: freq. in Att., esp. in pf., ἀπόλωλας you *are lost*, Ar.*Nu*.1077; ἀπωλόμεθ᾽ ἄν εἰ μὴ ἀπολώλειμεν Plu.2.185f; ἱκανὸν χρόνον ἀπολλύμεθα καὶ κατατετρίμμεθα Ar.*Pax*355; βλέπειν ἀπολωλός Philostr.Jun.*Im*.2:—as an imprecation, κάκιστ᾽ ἀπολοίμην εἰ .. Ar.*Ach*.151, al.; κακὸς κακῶς ἀπόλοιθ᾽ ὅστισ .. Eub.116; ἐξώλης ἀπόλοιθ᾽ ὅστις .. Men.154; ἀπολλύμενος, opp. σῳζόμενος, Isoc.6.36, cf. Plu.2.469d: freq. in part. fut., ὦ κάκιστ᾽ ἀπολούμενε o *destined to a* miserable *end!* i.e. o *thou villain, scoundrel, knave!* Ar.*Pl*.713, cf. 456, *Ach*.865, *Pax*2; ὁ κάκιστ᾽ ἀνέμων ἀ. Luc.*DDeor*.14.2.

2. in *NT*, *perish*, in theol. sense, Ev.Jo.3.16, al.; οἱ ἀπολλύμενοι, opp. οἱ σῳζόμενοι, 1Ep.Cor.1.18.

II. *to be lost*, ὕδωρ ἀπολέσκετ᾽ (of the water eluding Tantalus) Od.11.586; οὔποτε καρπὸς ἀπόλλυται never *falls untimely*, ib.7.117; ἀπό τέ σφισιν ὕπνος ὄλωλεν Il.10.186; γέλως ἐξ ἀνθρώπων ἀπόλωλεν X.*Smp*.1.15; ἀπολόμενον ἀργύριον Antipho Soph.54; ἀπώλοντο οἱ ὄνοι Lxx1Ki.9.3.

ἀπόλλω, late form of ἀπόλλυμι, Lxx4Ma.6.14, v.l. in Eust.712.55, etc.

Ἀπόλλων, ὁ, *Apollo*: gen. ωνος (also ω *An.Ox*.3.222): acc. Ἀπόλλω *IG*1.9, al., A.*Supp*.214, S.*OC*1091, *Tr*.209 (lyr.) (mostly in adjurations, νὴ τὸν Ἀπόλλω, etc.), Ἀπόλλωνα Pl.*Lg*.624a, freq. later, Agatharch.7, etc.: voc. Ἄπολλον Alc.1, A.*Th*.159 (lyr.), Cratin.186, etc.; pl., of Apollo as honoured in various cults, *IG*2.1945.1; first syllable sts. lengthened in epic in oblique cases, e.g. Od.9.198, ***h.Ap***.15. cf. Ἀπέλλων, Ἄπλουν.

II. Pythag. name of a number, Porph.*Abst*.2.36.

III. in month name, μηνὸς Ἀπόλλωνος (app. gen. of god's name) at Chaleum (Locris), *Delph*.3(3).38 (i B.C.); *GDI*1931.1 (Delphi, end ii B.C.); cf. Ἀπολλώνιος II.

Ἀπολλώνεια, τά, festival at Myndos, *Inscr.Cos*104.14, = Lat. *ludi Apollinares*, D.C.47.18.

2. Ἀ. Πύθια *games in honour of Apollo* at Hierapolis, *JÖAI*30 *Beibl*.203 (Ephesus, iii A.D.).

Ἀπολλωνιακός, ή, όν, = Ἀπολλώνιος I, Ph.2.560, Dam.*Pr*.95, Olymp.*Vit.Pl*.p.1 W.

Ἀπολλωνιασταί, οἱ, *worshippers of Apollo*, *IG*12(1).163 (Rhodes), *Inscr.Délos*1757 (i B.C.), etc.

Ἀπολλώνιος, α, ον, *of* or *belonging to Apollo*, Pi.*P*.6.9, etc.:—fem. **-ωνιάς** (sc. πόλις or νᾶσος), άδος, ἡ, i.e. Delos, Id.*I*.1.6: also, = δάφνη, Hsch.

II. -ώνιος, ὁ, (sc. μήν) name of month at Elis, Methymna, etc., Sch.Pi.*O*.3.35, *IG*12(2).505, etc.

III. -ώνιον, also **Ἀπολλώνειον,** *SEG*9.73.4 (Cyrene, ii/iii B.C.). τό, *temple of Apollo*, Th.2.91, Arist.*Mir*.840^{a}21, *GDI*5726.45 (Halic.): also **-ωνιεῖον**, D.S.14.16, etc., cf. Eust.1562.54.

IV. -ώνια, τά, *festival of Apollo*, *IG*11(2).105 (Delos), etc.

Ἀπολλωνίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of Ἀπόλλων, Ath.14.636f.

2. *statuette of Apollo*, Roussel *Cultes Égyptiens* 221 (Delos, ii. B.C.).

Ἀπολλωνιών, ῶνος, ὁ, (sc. μήν) name of month at Halicarnassus, *BCH*14.106.

Ἀπολλωνόβλητος, ον, *stricken by Apollo*, = ἡλιόβλητος, Macrob.1.17.11.

Ἀπολλωνόννησοι, formed in illustration of ἑκατόννησοι, Str.13.2.5.

Ἀπολλωνότρᾰφής, ές, *nourished by Apollo*, Sch.Il.23.291.

ἀπολογέομαι, aor. ἀπελογησάμην E.*Ba*.41, Antipho 5.13, but f.l. in Pl.*Sph*.261c, X.*An*.5.6.3; also aor. Pass. ἀπελογήθην Antipho 2.3.1, al., Alex.12 (prob. spurious in X.*HG*1.4.13): pf. ἀπολελόγημαι And.1.33, Isoc.12.218 (in pass. sense, Pl.*R*.607b):—*speak in defence, defend oneself*, opp. κατηγορεῖν, περί τινος *about* a thing, Antipho 5.7, Th.1.72; πρὸς τὴν μαρτυρίαν *in reference* or *answer to* the evidence, Antipho 2.4.3, cf. Th.6.29; πρός τινας *before* .., Eup.357, cf. Plb.22.6.4: later, *c*. dat., κατηγορίαις Plu.*Them*.23; ἀ. ὑπέρ τινος *speak in* another's *behalf*, Hdt.7.161, E.*Ba*.41, Pl.*R*.488a, etc.; ἀ. ὑπέρ τινος *speak in support of* a fact, Antipho 3.2.1; ὑπὲρ τῆς ἀδικίας Pl.*Grg*.480b; πρὸς Μέλητον *in answer to* him, Id.*Ap*.24b: abs., παρὼν ἀ. Hdt.6.136, Ar.*Th*.188; ὁ ἀπολογούμενος *the defendant*, Id.*V*.778, And.1.6.

2. *c*. acc. rei, *defend oneself against*, ἀ. τὰς διαβολάς Th.8.109; τὰς πράξεις *defend* what one has done, codd. in Aeschin.1.70.

3. ἀ. τι ἔς τι *allege in one's defence* against a charge, Th.3.63; ἀ. πρὸς τὰ κατηγορημένα μηδέν Lys.12.38; τί ποτε ἀπολογήσεσθαι μέλλει μοι; Antipho 1.7 codd.; ταῦτα ἀ. ὡς .. Pl.*Phd*.69d; ἔργοις καλλίστοις ἀ. ὡς .. Lys.2.65; ἀ. ὅτι οὐδένα ἀδικῶ X.*Oec*.11.22; ἀ. ἀπολογίαν Luc.*Hes*.6.

4. ἀ. δίκην θανάτου *speak against* sentence of death *passing on one*, Th.8.68.—Prose word, used once in Trag., v. supr.—The Prep. ἀπό implies the *removal* of a charge.

ἀπολογή, ἡ, (ἀπολέγω) *selection*, or possibly *challenging of jurors*, ἐξ ἀπολογῆς *OGI*484.54 (Pergam.).

ἀπολογημα, ατος, τό, *plea alleged in defence*, Pl.*Cra*.436c; ὑπὲρ τῆς πόλεως πρὸς Ῥωμαίους Plu.*Cim*.1.

ἀπολογητέον, *one must make one's defence*, Antipho 4.4.1; *one must defend*, Pl.*Ap*.19a: also in pl., -ητέα Philostr.*VA*8.7; ἐκεῖνα -ητέα ἦν ὅτι .. D.H.6.44.

ἀπολογητικός, ή, όν*suitable for defence, apologetic*, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1421b10.

ἀπολογία, ἡ, *speech in defence*, opp. κατηγορία, Antipho 6.7, Th.3.61, Pl.*Ap*.28a, etc.; ἀ. ποιεῖσθαι to make *a defence*, Is.6.62; ἀ. ποιεῖσθαι τὸν ἑαυτοῦ βίον τῶν τοῦ πατρὸς ἀδικημάτων Lys.14.29; τῶν κατηγορηθέντων τὸ μὴ λαβὸν ἀπολογίαν Hyp.*Eux*.31; ἀ. τοῦ εὐαγγελίου Ep.Phil.1.16; expl. by πληροφορία, Hsch.

ἀπολογίζομαι, fut. -ῐοῦμαι Phld.*Lib*.p.50 O., D.C.*Fr*.109; aor. ἀπελογισάμην Pl.*Sph*.261c (prob.); Dor. -ιξάμην *IG*9(1).694.97 (Corcyra): pf. ἀπολελόγισμαι ib.2.594.19, 329.16, D.H.*Pomp*.1.17 codd.: in pass. sense, X.*Oec*.9.8:—*render an account*, ἀ. κατ᾽ ἐνιαυτόν Id.*HG*6.1.3; ἀ. τὰς προσόδους *render an account of* the receipts, Aeschin.3.25, cf. *IG*7.303.21 (Orop.); τῇ βουλῇ καὶ τῷ δήμῳ ib.2.594.19:—Pass., τὰ ἀπολελογισμένα *the estimates*, X.*Oec*.9.8.

2. ἀ. εἴς τι *refer to* a head or class, Pl.*Phlb*.25b.

II. *reckon on* a thing, *calculate that* it will be .., *c*. acc. et inf., D.19.20; ἀπολογιεῖται πεῖσαι .. *will count on* persuading, Phld. l.c.; *calculate fully*, ἀ. πότερον .. Pl.*Sph*. l.c.;

III. *give a brief account of*, τι Arist.*Rh.Al*.1433b38; περί τινος ib.1444b31; but, *recount at length*, τι Plb.21.3.2; περί τινος Id.8.24.7; ὡς .. Id.4.25.4.—Prose word: Act., *reject*, Suid.

ἀπολογικόν, τό, v.l. for ἀπολογητικόν, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1421b10 (*PHib*.26.300), Syrian.*in Hermog*.2 p. 11 R., Fortunat.*Rh*.2.15.

ἀπολογισμός, ὁ, *giving account, statement of reasons*, etc., v.l. in Aeschin.3.247, Plb.10.11.5.

2. *account kept, record*, ἀναλωμάτων Luc.*Dem.Enc*.33; ἀπολογισμὸν ποιήσασθαι *Klio*18.276 (Delph., ii B.C.), cf. Plu.*Per*.23, *POxy*.297.5 (i A.D.): in pl., Plu.2.822e.

3. *narration*, Plb.10.21.8.

4. = ἀπολογία, Zeno *Stoic*.1.55; τοῦ βίου, τῶν πράξεων, Plu.2.726b, *Sull*.34.

ἀπολογιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *accountant, bookkeeper*, *POxy*.34 vi 8 (ii A.D.).

ἀπόλογος, ὁ, *story, tale*, Ἀλκίνου ἀπόλογος, of long and tedious stories (from that told by Odysseus to Alcinous in Od.9–12), Pl.*R*.614b, Arist.*Rh*.1417a13, *Po*.1455a2.

II. *fable, apologue, allegory*, Cic.*Orat*.2.66.264, Quint.*Inst*.6.3.44, Gell.2.29.20.

III. *account rendered*, *Test.Epict*.8.36, *IG*14.952 (Agrigent.), Hsch.

IV. = λογιστής, *IG*12(8).267 (Thasos), *BCH*45.154 (ibid., iii B.C.), *AJA*19.446 (Halae, iii B.C.).

ἀπολοιδορέω, *abuse violently*, Plb.15.33.4.

ἀπολοίμιον φανόν· τὸν ἐπὶ δόλῳ, Hsch.

ἀπολοιπασία, ἡ, *remainder*, in subtraction, Hero *Geom*.12.32.

II. *list of arrears*, *POxy*.1147.1 (vi A.D.), cf. ib.1855.4 (vi A.D.).

ἀπόλοιπος, ον, *remaining over, left behind*, LxxEz.41.15, al.; ἀπόλοιπα, τά, *unpaid arrears*, = Lat. *residua*, *IG*5(1).1434 (Messene).

ἀπολοίφειν· ἀποτελεῖν, Hsch.

ἀπολοπίζω, = ἀπολέπω, *skin, peel*, prob. l. for -λογίζειν, -λογίζων, Ar.*Fr*.135, Antiph.128, cf. Phryn.*PS*p.44 B.

ἄπολος, ον, = ἀκίνητος, ἀστρεφής, *immovable*, Hsch.

ἀπόλουμα, ατος, τό, = ἀποκάθαρμα, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.1401, Eust.1560.32.

ἀπόλουσις, εως, ἡ, *ablution*, Pl.*Cra*.405b, Sor.1.83.

ἀπολούτριος, ον, *washed off*: τὰ ἀπολούτρια (sc. ὕδατα) water *which has been used for washing*, Ael.*NA*17.11:—also **-λουτρον** τό, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.1401.

ἀπολούω

I. *c*. acc. rei, *wash off*, λούειν ἄπο βρότον Il.14.7:—Med., ὄφρ᾽ .. ἅλμην ὤμοιϊν ἀπολούσομαι that I *may wash* the brine *from off my* shoulders, Od.6.219; of baptism, ἀ. τὰς ἁμαρτίας Act.Ap.22.16.

2. *c*. acc. pers., *wash clean*, Ar.*V*.118 (ἀπέλου for ἀπέλοε, v. λούω), Pl.*Cra*.405b, 406a:—Med., *perform* ritual *ablutions*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.58, *wash away from oneself,* λούσασθαι ἄπο βρότον αἱματόεντα Il.23.41; τὸ σῶμα ἀπελούετο Longus1.13: in archaic style, ἀπολούμενος Luc.*Lex*.2, cf. Ath.3.97e, 98a.

3. *c*. acc. pers. et rei, ὄφρα τάχιστα Πάτροκλον λούσειαν ἄπο βρότον *might wash* the gore *off* him, Il.18.345: *c*. gen. rei, καί μ᾽ ἀπέλουσε λύθρου *Epigr.Gr*.314.6 (Smyrna).

4. ἀπολουσέμεναι· κολ[λ]οβώσειν (Cypr.), Hsch.; cf. ἀπολέπω.

ἀπολοφύρομαι [ῡ], *bewail to the full*, ἐμαυτόν And.3.16, cf. X.*HG*1.1.27; συμφοράν Antipho Soph.54: of lamentation for the dead, Th.2.46, Pl.*Mx*.249c.

ἀπολοφυρσις, εως, ἡ, *lamentation*, Sch.S.*Aj*.596.

ἀπολοχμόομαι, *make too much wood*, Thphr.*HP*6.6.6.

ἀπόλυγμα[τος]· ἀπογύμνωσις (Cypr.), Hsch.

ἀπόλῡμα, ατος, τό, *filth*, Harp. s.v. ὀξυθυμία: in pl., *fragments of tissue*, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.10.13, Gal.19.422.

ἀπολῡμαίνομαι, Med., (λῦμα) *cleanse oneself by bathing*, esp. *from an* ἄγος, Il.1.313,314, A.R.4.702, cf. Paus.8.41.2; ἀπολυμήνασθαι καὶ ἀφαγνίσαι τὸ μίασμα Agath.2.7.

ἀπολῡμαντήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (λύμη) *destroyer*: δαιτῶν ἀ. *one who destroys* one's pleasure at dinner, *kill-joy* (or *a devourer of remnants, lick-plate*), Od.17.220,377.

ἀπολύουσα, = κώνειον, Ps.-Dsc.4.78.

ἀπολυπραγαόνητος, ον, *not meddled with*, prob. in *SIG*399.24 (Delph.). Adv. -τως Hsch. s.v. ἀπεριέργως.

ἀπολυπραγαων, ον, gen. ονος, *not meddlesome*, M.Ant.1.5, Ptol.*Tetr*.159.

ἄπολυς, υ, *without plurality*, expl. of ἁπλοῦς, Dam.*Pr*.21,26.

ἀπολῠσίδιον, τό, *order for delivery*, *PFlor*.131.7 (iii A.D.), al.; οἴνου *PFay*.133.14.

ἀπολύσιμος [ῠ], ον, (ἀπολύω) *deserving acquittal*, Antipho 4.4.9.

II. ἀ. ἀρχαί *discharged, no longer subject to* εὔθυνα, D. in Lex*Min.*160, *released from* public service, *PLond*.2.445.7 (i A.D.); ἀπὸ στρατείας *CPR*1.3 (i A.D.).

b. of priests, temples, *tax-exempt*, *PTeb*.292.6, 293.6.

ἀπολῠσις, εως, ἡ, *loosing*, e.g. of a bandage or cord, Hp.*Fract*.10, *Aut*.2.9.

2. *release, deliverance*, Pl.*Cra*.405b, Plb.33.1.5: *c*. gen., κατὰ τὴν ἀ. τοῦ θανάτου as far as *acquittal from* a capital charge went, Hdt.6.136; ἀ. κακῶν θάνατος Plu.*Arat*.54; ἀ. πένθους *end* of mourning, *OGI*56.53 (Canopus).

3. *getting rid of a disease*, Hp.*Coac*.378, etc.

4. *spell for releasing* a divine being, *PMag.Par*.11056, al.

5. κατ' ἀπόλυσιν, *in an absolute construction* or *form*, A.D.*Pron*.46.17, 81.25; Id.*Adv*.172.12.

II. (from Pass.) τῆς ψυχῆς Id.*R.*479[a]22: abs., *decease, death*, Thphr.*HP*9.16.8, Lycon ap.D.L.5.71; ἀ. ποιεῖσθαι to take one's *departure*, of an army, Plb.3.69.10.

2. *separation* on the completion of sexual intercourse, Arist.*GA*718[a]14, 718[a]32, 756[b]3.

ἀπολῠτέον, *one must acquit*, τινά τινος Gorg.*Hel*.6; *one must disengage*, ὀστέον Heliod.ap.Orib.46.12.2.

ἀπολῠτήριον, τό, = ἐκλ., Sch.E.*Ph*.969.

ἀπολῠτικός, ή, όν, *disposed to acquit*. Adv. -κῶς ἔχειν τινός *to be minded to acquit* one, X.*HG*5.4.25.

II. *absolute, simple*, prob. in Dosith. p. 406 K.

ἀπολῠτος, ον, *loosed, free*, Plu.2.426b; ἀ. ψυχαί souls *at large* before being embodied, Porph.ap.Stob.1.49.40; ἀ. θεοί Dam.*Pr*.351, cf. Procl.*in Cra*.p.74 P.

2. *absolute, unconditional*, Arr.*Epict*.2.5.24, S.E.*M*.8.273, Plot.6.1.18 and 22. Adv. -τως S.E.*M*.8.161, Men.Rh.p.434 S., Lyd.*Mens*.4.74; opp. κατὰ σχέσιν, Procl.*in Prm*.p.733 S.

3. τὸ ἀ. the *positive* degree of comparison, Hdn.*Fig*.p.85 S., Sch.Ar.*Av*.63.

b. *absolute, independent*, A.D.*Pron*.81.28.

4. ἀ. χάραγμα *independent* coinage of Alexandria, Just.*Edict*.11, *POxy*.1448 (vi A.D.).

5. Rhet., *unfinished*, μερισμός, e.g. μέν not folld. by δέ, Hermog.*Id*.2.7.

b. ἀ. χαρακτήρ *loose, unconstrained* style, Aphth.*Prog*.11.

6. Medic., = ἀπολελυμένος (ἀπολύω *c*. II. 1), Heliod.ap.Orib.46.14.2, Ruf.*Syn.Puls*.3.4. Adv. -τως ib.5.

ἀπολυτρόω, *release on payment of ransom*, Men.*Mis*.21: *c*. gen. pretii, ὡς ἐχθροὺς ἀ. τῶν μακροτάτων λύτρων Pl.*Lg*.919a, cf. Philipp.ap.D.12.3; *restore for a ransom*, τὰ ἐλεύθερα σώματα καὶ τὴν πόλιν αὐτοῖς Plb.2.6.6, cf. J.*BJ*2.14.1:—Med., Polyaen.5.40.

ἀπολυτρωσις, εως, ἡ, *ransoming*, αἰχμαλώτων Plu.*Pomp*.24 (pl.), cf. J.*AJ*12.2.3, Ph.2.463.

II. *redemption by payment of ransom, deliverance*, Ev.Luc.21.28, Ep.Rom.3.24, al.; of Nebuchadnezzar's *recovery*, LxxDa.4.300; in *NT*, *redemption*, Ep.Rom.3.24, al.

ἀπολυτρωτικός, ή, όν, *for ransom*, Suid. s.v. θυσία.

ἀπολύω [v. λύω], fut. -λύσω, etc.: fut. Pass. ἀπολελύσομαι X.*Cyr*.6.2.37:—*loose from*, ἱμάντα θοῶς ἀπέλυσε κορώνης Od.21.46; ὄφρ' ἀπὸ τοίχους λῦσε κλύδων τρόπιος the sides of the ship *from* the keel, ib.12.420; *undo*, ἀπὸ κρήδεμνον ἔλυσεν ib.3.392; ἐπιδέσματα Hp.*Fract*.25.

2. *set free, release, relieve from*, ἀ. τινὰ τῆς φρουρῆς Hdt.2.30; τῆς ἐπιμελείας X.*Cyr*.8.3.47; τῶν ἐκεῖ κακῶν Pl.*R*.365a; τὴν ψυχὴν ἀπὸ τῆς τοῦ σώματος κοινωνίας Id.*Phd*.65a, cf. 67a; ἀ. τῆς μετρήσεως *save* them *from the trouble* of measuring, Arist.*Pol*.1257[a]40:—Pass., *to be set free*, τῶν δεινῶν, φόβου, Th.1.70, 7.56, etc.

b. freq. in legal sense, ἀ. τῆς αἰτίης *acquit of* the charge, Hdt.9.88, X.*An*.6.6.15; opp. καταψηφίζω, Democr.262; τῆς εὐθύνης Ar.*V*.571: *c*. inf., ἀ. τινὰ μὴ φῶρα εἶναι *acquit of* being a thief, Hdt.2.174; so ἀπολύεται μὴ ἀδικεῖν Th.1.95, cf. 128: abs., *acquit*, Ar.*V*.988,1000, Lys.20.20, etc.

II. in Il. always, = ἀπολυτρόω, *release on receipt of ransom*, οὐδ' ἀπέλυσε θύγατρα καὶ οὐκ ἀπεδέξατ' ἄποινα 1.95; Ἕκτορ' ἔχει .. οὐδ' ἀπέλυσεν 24.115, al.:—Med., *set free by payment of ransom, ransom, redeem*, χαλκοῦ τε χρυσοῦ τ' ἀπολυσόμεθ' *at a price of* .., Il.22.50 (but Act. in Prose, ἀπολύειν πολλῶν χρημάτων X.*HG*4.8.21).

2. *let go, let alone, leave* one, of an illness, Hp.*Coac*.564.

III. *discharge, disband* an army, ἀ. οἴκαδε X.*HG*6.5.21; generally, *dismiss, discharge*, ἐμὲ .. ἀπέλυσ' ἄδειπνον Ar.*Ach*.1155, cf. Bion1.96.

2. *divorce* a wife, Ev.Matt.1.19, etc.; τὸν ἄνδρα D.S.12.18.

3. *do away with, remove*, αἰσχύνην D.20.47:—Pass., Antipho 2.1.5.

4. *discharge* or *pay* a debt, Pl.*Cra*.417b; *pay*, ἀ. τὸν χαλκόν *PTeb*.490 (i B.C.); *pay off* a mortgage, *POxy*.509.15, *defray the cost of*, τὴν .. διάβασιν (*bridge*) ἀ. *AS*12.199.

5. *dismiss* a charge, εἰσαγγελία ὑπὸ τοῦ κατηγόρου ἀπολελυμένη Hyp.*Eux*.38.

IV. ἀ. ἀνδράποδα Θρᾳξίν *sell*, Antipho 5.20; ἀ. οἰκίαν τινί *sell* a mortgaged house *outright*, Is.6.33.

V. *deliver*, τί τινι *PFlor*.123.2 (iii A.D.):—Pass., ib.228.6 (iii A.D.).

VI. *begin to count*, [μοίρας] ἀπό .. Vett.Val.135: abs., Id.19.19, Paul.Al. *Q*.2.

VII. intr., *depart* (cf. B. IV, C. 2), Plb.3.69.14, al.

B. Med. with aor. 2 ἀπελύμην (in pass. sense), Opp.*C*.3.128:—*redeem*, v. supr. A. II.

II. ἀπολύεσθαι διαβολάς *do away with, refute* calumnies *against one*, Th.8.87, Pl.*Ap*.37b, al.: abs., Arist.*Rh*.1416^{b}9.

b. of laying down an office, ἐκ τῆς ἀγωνοθεσίας *SEG*3.367.31 (Lebadea, ii B.C.).

2. τὴν αἰτίαν, τὰς βλασφημίας, τὰ κατηγορημένα, Th.5.75, D.15.2,18.4: *c*. gen., τῶν εἰς Ἀριστόβουλον -σασθαι J.*AJ*15.3.5.

b. *refute*, τοὺς ἐναντίους λόγους Dam.*Pr*.126ter: abs., ὁ δὲ ἀπολυόμενος ἔφη *in defence*, Hdt.8.59.

III. like Act., *acquit*, τοῦ μὴ κακῶς ἔχειν ἀλλ᾽ ὀρθῶς Pl.*Lg*.637c.

2. *release from*, τοὺς Ἕλληνας ἀ. δουλείας Id.*Mx*.245a.

IV. like Pass. (C. II), *depart*, S.*Ant*.1314; also, *put off*, πνεῦμα ἀ. *AP*9.276 (Crin.); but πνεῦμα μελῶν ἀπέλυε *IG*14.607e (Carales).

2. *pass clear of*, Arist.*Cael*.272^{a}24, 26, 272^{b}3, 10, 26.

C. Pass., *to be released*, ἐλπίζων τοὺς υἱέας τῆς στρατηΐης ἀπολελύσθαι *from* military service, Hdt.4.84, cf. X.*Cyr*.6.2.37; ἀπολελυμένος λεγιῶνος *IPrusias*31 (i A.D.), τῆς ἀρχῆς ἀπολυθῆναι βουλόμενοι *to be freed from* their rule, Th.2.8; τῶν δεινῶν μηδέποτε οἴεσθαι ἀπολυθήσεσθαι Id.1.70; τῆς ὑποψίας Antipho 2.4.3; τῆς μιαρίας ib.3.11: abs., *to be acquitted*, Th.6.29; *to be absolved from*, τῶν ἀδικημάτων Pl.*Phd*.113d, *to be exempted, have remission* from liturgy, *PFlor*.312.4–5 (i A.D.), *BGU*2474.9 (ii/iii A.D.).

II. of combatants, *to be separated, part*, οὐ ῥᾳδίως ἀπελύοντο Th.1.49; generally, *to be separated* or *detached*, ἀλλήλων or ἀπ᾽ ἀλλήλων, Arist.*Metaph*.1031^{b}3, Ph.185^{a}28; ἀ. τὰ ᾠὰ τῆς ὑστέρας Id.*GA*754^{b}18, al.; ἀπολελυμένος, abs., *detached*, αἰδοῖον, γλῶττα, ὄρχεις, Id.*HA*500^{b}2, 533^{a}27,535^{b}2; τὴν γλῶτταν ἀ. *having* its tongue *detached*, Id.*Fr*.319, al.; also, *distinct, differentiated*, Id.*HA*497^{b}22.

2. *depart*, ἔθανες, ἀπελύθης, S.*Ant*.1268 (lyr.), cf. Plb.6.58.4, al., LxxNu.20.29, al.; cf. supr. B. IV.

3. *to be separated after* sexual intercourse, Arist.*GA*718^{a}1, 731^{a}21.

III. of a child, *to be brought forth*, Hp.*Superf*.11, cf. 24, Arist.*GA*745^{b}11; of the mother, *to be delivered*, Hp.*Epid*.2.2.17.

IV. *to be annulled*, Arist.*EN*1156^{a}22.

V. ἀπολελυμένος, η, ον, *absolute*, esp. in Gramm., D.T.636.15, A.D.*Synt*.97.20, al.: also, *general*, of meaning, Olymp.Alch. p.72 B.

VI. of metres, *irregular, without strophic responsion*, Heph.*Poëm*.5.

ἀπολῠώρητος, ον, *not highly esteemed*, Phld.*Oec*.p.67 J.

ἀπολωβάω, *dishonour*, aor. Pass. ἀπελωβήθην S.*Aj*.217 (lyr).

ἀπολωπίζω, (λῶπος) = λωποδυτέω, S.*Fr*.1021.

ἀπολωτίζω, *pluck off* a person or thing regarded as a flower, τίς ἄρα μ᾽ .. ἀπολωτιεῖ; E.*IA*792; ἀ. νέους *cut off* the young, Id.*Supp*.449.

ἀπολωφάω, Ion. **-έω,** *appease*, Hp.*Ep*.17 (Pass.); δίψαν A.R.4.1418 (tm.).

II. intr., *abate*, Procop.*Aed*.1.1, 5.5:—Subst. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *lightening, relief*, *An.Ox*.3.188.

ἀπόλωψεν· ἀπώλετο, Hsch.

ἀπομαγδᾰλία or **-ιά,** ἡ, (ἀπομάσσω) *the crumb* or *inside of the loaf*, on which the Greeks wiped their hands at dinner, and then threw it to the dogs: hence, *dog's meat*, Ar.*Eq*.415, Alciphr.3.44, Plu.*Lyc*.12.

ἀπομαγδᾰλίς, ίδος, ἡ, = foreg., Eust.1857.17.

ἀπομαγμα, ατος, τό, *anything used for wiping* or *cleaning*, Hp.*Medic*.2.

2. *dirt washed off*, S.*Fr*.34, (pl.); transf., of a person, *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 14.

II. *impression of a seal*, Thphr.*CP*6.19.5, *Lap*.67.

ἀπομᾰδάω, of the hair, *fall off*, Arist.*Mir*.836^{a}1.

ἀπομᾰδίζω, *make quite bald*, Critoap.Gal.12.454, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.373.

ἀπομάζιος, (μαζός) *taken from the breast*, Opp.*C*.4.93.

ἀπομάθημα [ᾰθ], ατος, τό, *unlearning*, Hp.*Fract*.25.

ἀπομαίνομαι, aor. 2 ἀπεμάνην [ᾰ], *recover from madness*, Luc.*DDeor*.12.1, Men.*Sam*.491, Aret.*SD*1.6.

ἀπομᾰκᾰρίζω· *ebeo*, *Gloss*.

ἀπομακκόω, *strike dumb*, [Ζεὺς Τρωσου] ἀπεμάκκωσεν αὐτὸν ἐπὶ μῆνας τρεῖς *SAWW*265(1).58.4 (Lydia, ?i/ii A.D.); see also *BE*1971.511; cf. μακκοάω.

ἀπομακτέον, *one must wipe*, τὰ μέλη Aët.9.1.

ἀπομακτης, ου, ὁ, *one who wipes, rubs*, or *cleans*, *Com.Adesp*.589, *AB*431; esp. in magical rites, Poll.7.188.

ἀπομακτρια, ἡ, fem. of ἀπομάκτης Poll.7.188.

ἀπομακτρον, τό, *strickle*, Ar.*Fr*.712.

ἀπομᾰλᾰκίζομαι, *to be weak* or *cowardly, show weakness*, πρός τι in a thing, Arist.*HA*613^{a}1, cf. Plu.*Lyc*.10.

ἀπομᾰ́λᾰκος, ον, *soft, effeminate*, ἐναντίως δὲ λάγνους, θηλυψύχους, φιλοκόσμους, ἀπομαλάκους Heph.Astr.2.15.15.

ἀπομαλθᾰκίζομαι, = foreg., Plu.2.1097a, prob. l. (for -όομαι) Id.*Pel*.21.

ἀπομανθάνω, *unlearn*, ταῦτα ἃ πρὸ τοῦ ᾤμην εἰδέναι Pl.*Phd*.96c, cf. *Prt*.342d, X.*Cyr*.4.3.14, Antisth.ap.D.L.6.7: *c*. inf., Plu.*Lyc*.11.

ἀπομαντεία, ἡ, *negative divination*, opp. κατα-, Jul.Laod. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.5(1).190.

ἀπομαντευμα, ατος, τό, *divination*, v.l. in Hp.*Ep*.27.

ἀπομαντεύομαι, *divine by instinct, presage*, τὸ μέλλον ἥξειν Pl.*R*.516d; τι εἶναι ib.505e; τρίτον ἀ. τι τὸ ὄν Id.*Sph*.250c, cf. Plot.5.5.12. Jul.*Or*.4.149c.

ἀπομαντευτικός, ή, όν, *of negative divination*, *PAmh*.2.14.15.

ἀπόμαξις, εως, ἡ, (ἀπομάσσω) *wiping off*, Plu.*Rom*.21.

II. *taking an impression*: metaph., *copying, imitation*, Iamb.*Protr*.21.

ἀπομᾰραίνω, *cause to waste away*, αἱ συλλήψεις ἀ. τὰ σώματα Sor.1.30, cf. Chor.p.22 B.; τὴν ἀκμὴν τῶν αἰσθήσεων Callistr.*Stat*.2; ἡδονὰς τὰς τὸ θυμοειδὲς -ούσας Philostr.*VA*7.4; *obliterate* from memory, Chor.*Milt*.19:—Pass., *waste, wither away, die away*, ἡ ῥητορικὴ ἐκείνη ἀ. Pl.*Tht*.177b; αἱ κατὰ τὸ σῶμα ἡδοναὶ ἀ. Id.*R*.328d; of a tranquil death, X.*Ap*.7, cf. Plu.*Num*.21; of comets, ἀπομαρανθέντες κατὰ μικρὸν ἠφανίσθησαν Arist.*Mete*.343^{b}16; of wind, *die down*, ib.367^{b}11; ἡ φύσις ἀ. Ocell.1.12, etc.

ἀπομᾰρανσις, εως, ἡ, *wasting* or *dying away, disappearance*, opp. φάσις, παρηλίων Thphr.*Vent*.36.

ἀπομαρξάμενοι· ἀπομαξάμενοι, Hsch.; cf. ὄμαρξον.

ἀπομαρτῠρέω, *testify, bear witness*, ἀ. τισὶν ὅτι εἰσὶν πολῖται *Milet*3 No.313 (iii B.C.): *c*. acc. et inf., Plb.30.31.20; τι Plu.2.860c:—Pass., περὶ τούτων ἀπομεμαρτύρηται αὐτῷ ὅτι *IG*2.377.9.

ἀπομαρτῠρομαι [ῡ], *maintain stoutly*, τι Pl.*Sph*.237a.

ἀπομάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *wipe off*, δάκρυα χλαμύδι Plb.15.26.3, cf. Plu.*Rom*.21:—Med., *wipe off oneself*, ὕδατος ἄχνην Call.*Del*.14; τὸν κονιορτόν τισι Ev.Luc.10.11; *wipe*, τι *POxy*.1381.133: abs., *dry oneself*, Jul.*Or*.6.203b.

2. *wipe clean*, esp. in magical ceremonies, ἀπομάττων [αὐτοὺς] τῷ πηλῷ καὶ τοῖς πιτύροις D.18.259, cf. Luc.*Nec*.7, Hsch. s. vv. μαγίδες, μαγμόν:—Med., *wipe for oneself*, Ἀχιλλείων ἀπομάττει you *wipe your hands on* the finest bread, Ar.*Eq*.819; χεῖρας χειρομάκτρῳ ἀ. Ath.9.410b: abs., *wipe one's mouth*, Eratosth.30; of a serpent, ἀ. τὸν ἰόν *get rid of* its poison, Arist.*Fr*.372.

II. *wipe off* or *level* corn in a measure *with a strickle*: hence χοίνικα ἀ. *give scant* measure, Luc.*Nav*.25; κενεὰν ἀπομάξαι (sc. χοίνικα) *level* an empty measure, i.e. labour in vain, Theoc.15.95.

III. *take an impression of*, ἔν τισι τῶν μαλακῶν σχήματα ἀ. Pl.*Ti*.50e:—Med., *model*, as a sculptor, Philostr.*VA*6.19, *APl*.4.120 (Arch. or Asclep.): metaph., *take impressions*, ὅθεν ἡμὴ φρὴν ἀπομαξαμένη Ar.*Ra*.1040; τὰς ἰδέας Gal.18(2).655; ἀ. παρ' ἀλλήλων one from another, Arist.*EN*1172^{a}12: generally, *copy, imitate*, D.H.*Vett.Cens*.3.2; ἤθεα ἀ. τεκούσης Nonn.*D*.46.18, cf. 48.229: *model oneself upon*, Call.*Epigr*.27.

ἀπομαστῑγόω, *scourge severely*, Hdt.3.29, 8.109.

ἀπομαστίδιον, τό, *weaned child*, E.*Hyps.Fr*.64.94.

ἀπομᾰτᾰΐζω, *behave idly* or *unseemly*, euphem. for ἀποπέρδω, Hdt.2.162, Favor.ap.Stob.4.50.25; cf. ἀποματαιάσαι· ἐξευτελίσαι, Hsch.

ἀπομαύρωσις, εως, ἡ, *dullness*, διανοίας Archig.ap.Aët.6.27.

ἀπομάχομαι [μᾰ], fut. -μαχοῦμαι, *fight from* the walls of a fort or town, τεῖχος ἱκανὸν ὥστε ἀπομάχεσθαι ἐκ τοῦ ἀναγκαιοτάτου ὕψους Th.1.90; βασίλεια ἱκανὰ ἀ. high or strong enough *to fight from*, X.*Cyr*.3.1.1: abs., *fight desperately*, Id.*An*.6.2.6; πρός τι Plu.*Brut*.5, Hld.5.1; τινί *against* a thing, Plu.*Caes*.17.

II. ἀ. τι *fight off* a thing, *decline* it, ἀπεμαχέσαντο τοῦτο Hdt.7.136: abs., ὁ μὲν δὴ ταῦτα λέγων ἀπεμάχετο Id.1.9; ἀ. μὴ λαβεῖν τὴν ἀρχήν D.H.2.60.

III. ἀ. τινά *drive off in battle*, X.*HG*6.5.34.

IV. *finish a battle, fight it out*, Lys.3.25; *resist*, Arist.*Pr*.870^{b}23.

V. metaph., *counteract*, ταῖς ἀποφοραῖς Aët.16.24.

ἀπομᾰχος, ον, (μάχη) *unfit for service, disabled*, X.*An*.3.4.32, 4.1.13, Arr.*Tact*.12.4, Agath.3.22.

II. *absent from the fight*, of Achilles, *AP*9.467 tit., cf. Agath.2.7.

ἀπομεθίημι ψυχήν *give up* the ghost, A.R.1.280 (tm.).

ἀπομειλίσσομαι, Att. **-ττομαι,** *appease, allay*, θεοῦ μῆνιν D.H.1.38; πεῖναν Ph.2.477; τινά J.*AJ*19.9.2; θεούς Porph.*Marc*.2.

II. *expiate*, τὰς τῶν πολλῶν ἁμαρτίας Id.*Abst*.4.5.

ἀπομειουρίζω or **-μυουρίζω,,** (μείουρος) *make to taper off to a point*, Nicom.*Ar*.2.13; of a root, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.8.4.3.

ἀπομειουρισμός, ὁ, *tapering off*, Dam.*Pr*.59 (pl.).

ἀπομειόω, *make less*, οὐδὲν παντελῶς τῶν ἄλλων παραγραφῶν ἀπομειοῦντες Just.*Nov*.111.1, cf. 108.1; pass., [τὰ τέλη ..] ἀπομειωθῆναι *IEphes*.38.7 (?v A.D.), ἡνίκα ἡ τῆς προσόδου μηδαμῶς ἀπομειοῖτο ποσότης *Cod.Just*.1.2.17.1.

ἀπομείρομαι, *take as one's portion*, αἶσαν Hes.*Op*.578.

2. Pass., *to be parted from*, Id.*Th*.801, Arat.522:—in each place with v.l. ἀπαμείρομαι (q.v.).

ἀπομελαίνομαι, *turn black*, of grapes, Thphr.*HP*2.7.5; of cinders, Ruf.*Fr*.70.14.

2. *to be blackened by mortification*, Hp.*Art*.69.

ἀπομελᾰνισμός, ὁ, = ἀπομέλανσις, Comarius Alch.291.17.

ἀπομελανσις, εως, ἡ, *blackening*, Olymp.Alch.p.91 B.

ἀπομελάνωσις, εως, ἡ, = ἀπομέλανσις, Zos.Alch.210.15.

ἀπόμελι, ιτος, τό, *honey-water*, an inferior kind of *mead*, Dsc.5.9.

2. = ὀξύγλυκυ, τό, Antyll.ap.Orib.5.29.8, Philagr.ib.5.17, Gal.6.274.

ἀπομελίζω, *enervate*, = ἀπογυιόω, Eust.641.23.

ἀπομέμφομαι, *rebuke*, E.*Rh*.900 (lyr. dub.); φανερῶς J.*BJ*1.24.2, Plu.2.229b (s.v.l.); τῇ ἀποτυχίᾳ Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.20 (v.l.).

ἀπομένω, dub.sens. in *PFlor*.378.6 (v A.D.); *remain behind*, Alciphr.3.60, dub.l. in Polyaen.4.6.13, Just.*Nov*.123.36.

ἀπομερίζω, *divide off, separate*, Pl.*Plt*.304a; ἑαυτοὺς τῆς ὁμιλίας Hierocl.*in CA*24 p.472 M.:—Pass., *to be distinguished*, ἑτέρων συγγενῶν Pl.*Plt*.280b.

2. *detail* for special service, Plb.8.30.1; πρός or ἐπί τι, Id.3.101.9, 16.21.8:—Pass., πρός τι, Id.10.16.2; ἀπομερισθῆναι ἀριστίνδην *to be selected* by merit, Pl.*Lg*.855d:—also in Act., *take as one's special province*, Bito 56.3.

b. *assign a detachment to* a commander, τῆς δυνάμεώς τινι Plb.3.35.5.

3. *impart*, δεκάτην τινί J.*AJ*4.4.4.

4. *send out branches*, [ἡ ἀορτὴ] ἀ. ἑαυτῆς ἁπάσας τὰς ἀρτηρίας Gal.5.199.

ἀπομεριμνάω, *rest from labour*: hence, *die,* Eust.821.36.

2. *to be free from anxiety*, Pap. in *JEA*21.53 (vi A.D.).

ἀπομερισμός, ὁ, = ἀπονομή, of water from an aqueduct, *Ephes*.2. No.18 (i A.D.), cf. Hsch. s.v. ἀπόδραγμα, al.

2. *fragmentation*, οὐ γὰρ ἀ. τοῦ παράγοντος τὸ παραγόμενον Procl.*Inst*.27.

3. *division*, τῆς ψυχῆς Herm.*in Phdr*. p.166 A.

4. *banishment*, ἐλλογίμων ἀνδρῶν *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).185.25, al.

5. v.l. for ἐπιμερίζω (q.v.), Vett.Val.164.19, al.

ἀπομερμηρίζω, aor. -ιξα *AB*431:—*sleep off care, forget one's cares in sleep*, Ar.*V*.5, D.C.55.14.

ἀπομεστόομαι, Pass., *become filled to the brim*, Pl.*Phdr*.255c, Plot.2.3.18.

ἀπομετρέω, fut. Med. -ήσομαι *IG*7.3073.77 (Lebad.):—*measure off* or *out*, θριγκούς l.c.; δακτυλίους μεδίμνοις Luc.*DMort*.12.2:—Med., μεδίμνῳ ἀπομετρήσασθαι τὸ ἀργύριον X.*HG*3.2.27:—Pass., *to be measured off*, Plb.6.27.2, Str.2.1.27.

II. *measure out, distribute*, X.*Oec*.10.10; σῖτόν τινι J.*AJ*2.5.7, cf. Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*Inc*.5.6.

ἀπομετρημα, ατος, τό, *servant's allowance*, *Gloss*.

ἀπομετρησις, εως, ἡ, *measuring out*, of land, *SEG*34.477.5 (Atrax, ii B.C.). *distribution*, κλιμάτων καὶ ἐθνῶν, Vett.Val.346.13.

ἀπομετρον, τό, in pl., *emoluments* of a priest, *IG*2.1357,1363 (Eleusis), *Leg.Sacr*.2.10*B*10.

ἀπομήκης, ες, prob. f.l. for ἐπι-, Sophon.*in de An*.75.13.

ἀπομηκύνω, *prolong, draw out*, λόγον Pl.*Sph*.217e, cf. *Prt*.336d, Luc.*Herm*.67, etc.: abs., *to be prolix*, Them.*Or*.2.39d, etc.:—Pass., *to be prolonged, extended*, Sor.1.57, Luc.*DMar*.1.2.

ἀπομηνίω, *to be very wroth, persevere in wrath*, κεῖτ' ἀπομηνίσας Ἀγαμέμνονι (where Eust. expl., *having departed from wrath* against him) Il.2.772; ἐμεῦ ἀπομηνίσαντος ib.9.426, 19.62; opp.μεθησέμεναι, Od.16.378; ἀ. εἴς τινα PBodl.ined.32478.

II. *cease from wrath*, *AB*431, Suid.

ἀπομηρῡκάομαι, aor. -ήσατο, *ruminate*, Porph.*Chr*.32.

ἀπομηρύομαι [ῡ], *draw up from, out of*, βυθῶν Opp.*C*.1.50.

ἀπομῑμέομαι, *express by imitation, copy* or *represent faithfully*, ἦθος X.*Mem*.3.10.3; πρᾶξιν Pl.*Lg*.865b; τὴν Κλεοφῶντος πολιτείαν Aeschin.3.150; τὸ ἵεσθαι διὰ τοῦ ῑ ἀ. *endeavour to express* motion by the sound of *i*, Pl.*Cra*.427a sq.: pf. in pass. sense, Moschioap.Ath.5.207f.

ἀπομῑμημα, ατος, τό, *imitation, copy*, Hp.*Vict*.1.22, Bato Sinop.4, D.S.16.26.

ἀπομῑμησις, εως, ἡ, *imitation*, Hp.*Vict*.1.10, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1420[b]16, Phld.*Lib*. p.45 O., J.*AJ*3.7.7, Plu.*Num*.14.

ἀπομιμνήσκομαι, fut. -μνήσομαι, aor. -εμνησάμην:—*remember, recognize*: hence, *repay*, τῷ οἱ ἀπεμνήσαντο [χάριν] Il.24.428; ἀπεμνήσαντο χάριν εὐεργεσιάων *for* benefits, Hes.*Th*.503; αὐτῷ δὲ .. χάριν ἀπομνήσεσθαι ἀξίαν Th.1.137, cf. E.*Alc*.299.

ἀπομίμνω, *remain away from*, *c*. gen., παρθενικῆς Nonn.*D*.42.439.

ἀπόμῑμος, ον, *imitator*, *IMylasa*468.2.

ἀπομῐνύθω, = μινύθω, Orph.*L*.624.

ἀπομίσγομαι, *draw off and mix*, οἶνον Max.Tyr.1.5.

ἀπομῑσέω, = μισέω, Eratosth.*Cat*.9, Them.*Or*.15.189c.

ἀπόμισθος, ον, *away from* (i.e. *without*) *pay, unpaid* or *underpaid*, X.*HG*6.2.16; ἄθλιοι ἀ. ξένοι D.4.46; *defrauded of pay*, Lys.*Fr*.138 S.

II. *paid off, discharged*, ἀ. γίγνεται παρὰ Τιμοθέου D.23.154, cf. Aen.Tact.5.2 and 11.4; λευκή με θρὶξ ἀ. ποιεῖ *Com.Adesp*.226.

ἀπόμισθόω, *let out for hire*, γῆν ἐπὶ δέκα ἔτη Th.3.68; χωρίον τινί Lys.7.9; ὥσπερ .. ἀπομεμισθωκότες τὰ ὦτα Pl.*R*.475d; *farm out* by contract, *IG*1.26 *a* 10, al.; ἀναγραφήν *Milet*7.69 (Didyma), etc.: *c*. inf., ἀ. ποιεῖν τι ὡς ἂν δύνωνται ὀλιγίστου *contract for* .., Lexap.D.43.58.

ἀπομίσθωσις, εως, ἡ, *letting out for hire*, ἀπομίσθωσιν ποιήσασθαί τινος *Arch.f.Religionswiss*.10.211 (Cos, ii B.C.).

ἀπομιτρόω, *take away the mitre*, LxxLe.21.10, Ph.1.562.

ἀπόμμᾰτος, ον, *blind*, *PLond*.1821.268 (*Aegyptus*6.193).

ἀπομνημόνευμα, ατος, τό, *memorial, record*, τινός D.S.1.14, Plu. *Pomp*.2; ἀ. σύντομον *memorandum*, *PSI*1.85 (iii A.D.): in pl., *memoirs*, as those of Socrates by X., D.H.*Rh*.9.12, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.9.

ἀπομνημόνευτις, εως, ἡ, *recounting, summarizing*, τῶν λόγων Arist.*Top*.164[a]3, cf. Plu.2.44e.

II. *commemoration*, *BSA*17.233 (Pamphyl.).

ἀπομνημόνεύω, *relate from memory*, Pl.*Phdr*.228a, etc.:—Pass., *to be recorded*, ἀπομνημονεύεται ὁπόστος ἐγένετο X.*Ages*.1.2.

2. *remember, call to mind*, Pl.*Plt*.268e, *Phd*.103b, *Ly*.211a, D.19.13, Aeschin.3.16, etc.; *keep in mind*, διδαχήν Pl.*Plt*.273b, al.

3. ἐπὶ τούτου τὠυτὸ οὔνομα ἀπεμνημόνευσε τῷ παιδὶ θέσθαι *gave* his son the same name *in memory of* a thing, Hdt.5.65.

4. ἀ. τινί τι *bear* something *in mind against* another, X.*Mem*.1.2.31, Aeschin.1.129,3.208; οὐδὲ μνησίκακος· οὐ γὰρ μεγαλοψύχου τὸ ἀ. Arist.*EN*1125[a]4.

5. τινί τι *bear in mind favourably*, πατρικὰς εὐεργεσίας D.*Ep*.3.19; χάριν Luc.*Sacr*.2, *JTr*.40.

ἀπομνησικᾰκέω, *bear a grudge against*, τινί Hdt.3.49; πρός τινα Eus.Mynd.45.

ἀπόμνῡμι or **-ύω** (Pi.*N*.7.70), fut. -ομοῦμαι: 3 impf. ἀπώμνυ Od.2.377:—*take an oath away from*, i.e. *swear that one will not do* a thing, ἡ δ' αὐτίκ' ἀπώμνυεν ib.10.345, cf. 12.303, 18.58; μέγαν ὅρκον ἀπόμνυ ib.2.377; ἀπώμοσα καρτερὸν ὅρκον ib.10.381.

2. *deny on oath*, Hdt.2.179, 6.63; ἀ. Ζηνὸς σέβας S.*Ph*.1289; ταῦτ' ἀ. μοι τοὺς θεούς Ar.*Nu*.1232, cf. *Eq*.424; also ἀ. τἀναντία κατὰ τῆς θυγατρός *swear to* the contrary *by* .., D.29.52: freq. *c*. μή et inf., ἀ. μὴ ὅρσαι Pi. l.c., cf. E.*Cyc*.266; τοὺς θεοὺς ἀ. ἦ μὴν μὴ εἰδέναι .. Pl.*Lg*.936e, cf. X.*Cyr*.6.1.3; ἀ. μηδὲ ὀβολόν (sc. ἔχειν) Id.*Smp*.3.8; ἀ. ὡς οὐκ εἴρηκε D.21.120.

3. *c*. acc., ἀ. υἱόν *deny, disown* a son *on oath*, And.1.127:—Med., ἀπωμόσατο τὴν ἀρχήν, = Lat. *eieravit solemnly laid* it *down*, Plu.*Cic*.19.

II. strengthd. for ὄμνυμι, *take a solemn oath*, ἦ μήν .. Th.5.50 codd.

ἀπόμοιρα, ἡ, *portion*, σιτηρᾶς *OGI*55.15 (iii B.C.); esp. of a *revenue assigned* to the gods, τὰς καθηκούσας ἀ. τοῖς θεοῖς .. μένειν ib. 90.15 (Rosetta), cf. *PEleph*.14.3 (iii B.C.), *PRev.Laws*25.15, al., *PLond*.2.195.9 (i A.D.), etc.: generally, λαφύρων J.*AJ*6.14.6; ὀρνίθων Paus.8.22.6.

b. θεία ἀ. *particle* of divinity, M.Ant.2.1.

2. *distribution* of parts of a victim, *BCH*29.524 (Delos).

3. tax on produce, *OBodl*.43, 60, etc., *OCambridge*8, *OPetrie*52, *BGU*1336–1346 (iii/ii B.C.).

ἀπόμοιράζω, = sq., Sch.A.*Th*.727.

ἀπόμοιράομαι, *give as a share*, J.*AJ*18.8.7.

ἀπόμοίρια, τά, *portion dedicated to a god*, *AP*6.187 (Alph.).

ἀπόμοιρος, ον, *forming a branch* or *portion* of a nation, etc., Zos.3.6.

ἀπόμολῠβόω, *turn into lead*, Lyd.*Mens*.4.107:—also written

ἀπόμολυβδόω, *detach by melting off the lead*, *Gloss*.

ἀπομονόομαι, Pass., *to be excluded*, τῆς ξυμβάσεως *from* the agreement, Th.3.28; ἐκ συμμείξεως Pl.*Ti*.60d.

2. *to be left alone*, ἐνπολεμίοις Plu.*Phil*.18.

ἀπόμοργμα, ατος, τό, *that which is wiped off*, Eust.218.12.

ἀπόμοργνῡμι fut. -μόρξω, *wipe off* or *away from*, ἀπ' ἰχῶ χειρὸς ὀμόργνυ Il.5.416; αἷμ' ἀπομόργνυ ib.798; πεύκης ἀπὸ δάκρυ' ὀμ. v.l. in Nic.*Al*.547:—Med., *wipe off from oneself*, ἀπομορξαμένω κονίην Il.23.739; ἀπομόρξατο δάκρυ *wiped away his* tears, Od.17.304; ἀφρὸν ἀπὸ στομάτων Mosch.2.96; abs. in same sense, ἀπομόρξασθαι Ar.*Ach*.706; ἀ. ἱδρῶτα ib.696:—Pass., τὴν ὀργὴν ἀπομορχθείς *having* my anger *wiped off*, Id.*V*.560; ἀπωμοργμένος *rubbed bare*, Arist.*Phgn*.810[b]3.

2. *wipe clean*, σπόγγῳ δ' ἀμφὶ πρόσωπα .. ἀπομόργνυ Il.18.414:—Med., ἀπομόρξατο χερσὶ παρειάς *wiped her* cheeks, Od.18.200.

ἀπομορφόομαι, Pass., *receive their form*, Thphr.*Fr*.171.9.

II. late in Act., ἀ. τινὰ εἰς πτηνόν *change* one *into the form of* .., Eust.1598.64.

ἀπομορφος ον, *of strange form, strange*, S.*Fr*.1022.

ἀπομόρφωσις, εως, ἡ, *form*, Sch.Ptol.76.

ἀπομοσία στήλη record *of an oath*, *OGI*573.22 (Cilicia).

ἀπόμοσις, εως, ἡ, *denial on oath*, Hsch. s.v. μά.

ἀπομοτικός, ή, όν, *of abjuration*, λόγος Simp.*in Cat*.406.9.

ἀπόμουσος, ον, *away from the Muses, untutored, rude*, E.*Med*.1089. Adv., κάρτ' ἀπομούσως ἦσθα γεγραμμένος wast *unfavourably* painted, A.*Ag*.801.

ἀπομοχλεύω, *move as with a lever*, Hp.*Art*.70, cf. Ph.*Bel*.70.47.

ἀπομυζάω, *suck away*, Artem.5.49:—Pass., Them.*Or*.22.282c.

ἀπομυζουρις, ιδος, ἡ, *fellatrix* (cf. μύζουρις), *Com.Adesp*.1352.

ἀπομῡθέομαι, *dissuade*, μάλα γάρ τοι ἔγωγε πόλλ' ἀπεμυθεόμην Il.9.109.

II. = ἀπολογέομαι, Stratt.72.

Ἀπόμυιος, ὁ, *Averter of flies*, epith. of Zeus and Heracles, Paus.5.14.1, *EM*131.23.

ἀπομῡκάομαι, *bellow loud*, *AP*9.742 (Phil.).

ἀπομυκτέον, (ἀπομύσσομαι) *one must wipe one's nose*, E.*Cyc*.561.

ἀπομυκτηρίζω, *turn up the nose at*, Hsch. s.v. ἀποσκαμυνθίζειν:—also **-μυκτίζω,** Luc.*DMeretr*.7.3 (s.v.l.).

ἀπομυλλαίνω, *make mouths at*, *EM*125.25; μὴ ἀπομυλλαίνῃ ἡ γνάθος, of a broken jaw, in which the fractured parts *override* each other, Hp.*Art*.33 (-σμιλ- in Gal. ad loc.).

ἀπομυξία, ἡ, *dirt from the nose*, *AB*432, Hsch.

ἀπόμυξις, εως, ἡ, *blowing one's nose*, Plu.2.1084c.

ἀπομύσσω, Att.**-ττω,** *wipe* the nose, ῥῖνα *AP*11.268; σεαυτόν Arr.*Epict*.1.6.30:—Med., *blow one's nose*, Ar.*Eq*.910, X.*Cyr*.1.2.16, Thphr.*Char*.19.4, *AP*7.134, etc.; ὑδατώδη ἀ, Arist.*Pr*.897[a]31; βραχίονι, ἀγκῶνι ἀ., Plu.2.631d, D.L.4.46.

II. metaph., *stop* his *drivel*, Pl.*R*.343a.

b. *reject with contempt*, Hsch. s.v. ἀπέπτυσεν λόγους.

2. Pass., *to be wiped clean*, i.e. *cheated*, γέρων ἀπεμέμυκτ' ἄθλιος Men.493 (Act. in Hsch.).

III. *snuff* a wick, *Com.Adesp*.847. (cf. μυκτήρ, μύξα, Lat. *mūcus, emungo*.), [κ]αὶ χαλκοῦν ἀπομυσσέτω [λυχνίσκον] *SEG*31.851 (Italy, i A.D.).

ἀπομφολύγωτος [ῠ], ον, *making no bubbles*, Dsc.5.99.

ἀπομωκάομαι, v. ἀποίζειν.

ἀπομωλέω, *contend*, of litigants, *Leg.Gort*.6.26.

ἀπομωλύνομαι, *to be absorbed, disappear*, Hp.*Epid*.7.105.

ἀπομωρόω, *stupefy*, Dsc.4.75:—Pass., Asclep.ap.Aët.6.16.

ἀπομώρωσις, εως, ἡ16, *the act* or *process of enfeebling*, τῆς διανοίας Archig.ap.Aët.6.27 (170.16 O).

ἀπόναϝε, perh. for ἐπόνησε, *wrought*, *IG*5(1).920 (Sellasia).

ἀπόναιο, ἀποναίατο, v. ἀπονίναμαι.

ἀποναίω, *remove, send away*, used by Hom. only in aor. 1, ὡς ἂν .. περικαλλέα κούρην ἂψ ἀπονάσσωσιν Il.16.86, cf. A.R.4.1492:—Med., *wend one's way back*, Δουλίχιόνδ' ἀπενάσσατο Il.2.629, cf. Od.15.254.

II. aor. Med. in trans. sense, ἀπενάσσατο παῖδα *sent away her* child, E.*IT*1260 (lyr.):—Pass., aor. ἀπονασθῆναι, *to be taken away, depart from* a place, σᾶς πατρίδος ib.175 (lyr.); πατρὸς καὶ πόλεως Id.*Med*.166, Call.*Fr*.43.51 Pf.

ἀποναρκάω, *to be quite torpid*, πρὸς πόνους Plu.2.8f.

ἀποναρκησις, εως, ἡ, = ἀπονάρκωσις, Plu.2.652e.

ἀποναρκόομαι, *become torpid, stupefied*, Hp.*Coac*.478, cf. *Acut.Sp*. (*Sp*.)55; ἀπονεναρκωμένος Pl.*R*.503d, Hp.*Ep*.21.

ἀποναρκωσις, εως, ἡ, *insensibility*, Id.*Art*.46, Arist.*Pr*.875[b]7.

ἀπονείφω, *snow* or *rain down*, δρόσον Ph.2.112 (dub.l.).

ἀπονεκρόω, *destroy*, Dsc.*Eup*.1.204; esp. of cold, *benumb*, Tz.*H*.1.332:—Pass., *to be quite killed, be benumbed*, τοὺς πόδας D.S.2.12, cf. Luc.*VH*2.1: metaph., τὸ αἰδῆμον ἀπονενέκρωται Arr.*Epict*.4.5.21; τῆς ψυχῆς -ουμένης ib.1.5.4.

ἀπονεκρωσις, εως, ἡ, *benumbing*, ibid.

ἀπονέμησις, εως, ἡ, (ἀπονέμω) *distribution*, M.Ant.8.6, Porph.*Sent*.40, Hierocl.*in CA*7 p.430 M.

II. *branch*, Gal.4.565, Orib.22.2.6, cf. 8.62.

ἀπονέμητέον, *one must assign*, Arist.*EN*1165[a]18.

2. -ητέος, α, ον *to be assigned*, φρόνησις ἐν -τέοις Zeno *Stoic*.1.49, Chrysipp.ib.3.72.

ἀπονέμητής, οῦ, ὁ, *distributor*, *Gloss*.

ἀπονέμητικός, ή, όν, *disposed to distribute*: τὸ ἀ. [ἦθος] disposition *to give every one his due*, M.Ant.1.16; ἑκάστῳ τῶν πρὸς ἀξίαν Gal.19.384; *distributive*, Asp.*in EN*158.22. Adv. -κῶς D.L.7.126. (ἀπονεμετ- is a f.l.)

ἀπονέμω, fut. -νεμῶ Pl.*Phlb*.65b:—*portion out, impart, assign*, ἡμῖν .. ταῦτ' ἀπένειμε τύχη Simon.100; βωμοὺς καὶ ἀγάλματα θεοῖσι Hdt.2.4; τὸ πρέπον ἑκατέροις Pl.*Lg*.757c; τῷ θεῷ τοῦτο γέρας Id.*Prt*.341e; τοῖς θεοῖς Χάριτας *SIG*708.33, cf. 1Ep.Pet.3.7; τὸ καλῶς ἀποθανεῖν ἴδιον τοῖς σπουδαίοις ἡ φύσις ἀπένειμεν Isoc.1.43; aor. imper. ἀπόνειμον *render, impart*, Pi.*I*.2.47; τῇ συγγνώμῃ πλέον ἢ τῷ δικαίῳ ἀπονέμειν Din.1.55:—Med., *assign* or *take to oneself*, τι Pl.*Sph*.267a, *Lg*.739b; ἀπονέμεσθαί τι *feed on*, Ar.*Av*.1289; ἀπονέμεσθαι τῶν πατρῴων *help oneself to a share* of .., Pl.*R*.574a:—Pass., *to be assigned*, ἀπονενεμῆσθαί τε αὐτῷ προεδρίαν ἐν τοῖς αὐτοῖς ἀγῶσιν *IG*2.1064 (Athens, c. A.D. 230). τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς Arist.*EN*1123[b]35; *to be rendered*, θεῷ Porph.*Marc*.11.

II. *part off, divide*, of logical division, ἐπὶ τἀναντία ἀ. τοῖς ὀνόμασι Pl.*Plt*.307b:—in Pass., ib.276d, 280d.

III. Pass., *to be taken away, subtracted*, Id.*Lg*.771c,848a.

ἀπονένεται· ἀποστρέφεται, Hsch.

ἀπονενοημένως, Adv., (ἀπονοέομαι) *desperately*, X.*HG*7.2.8, Luc.*DMort*.19.2, etc.; ἀ. ἔχειν πρὸς τὰ γεύματα to be *obstinately averse* to food, Hp.*Epid*.3.17.β´; ἀ. διακεῖσθαι πρὸς τὸ ζῆν to be *recklessly indifferent* to life, Isoc.6.75.

ἀπονέομαι, *go away, depart*, freq. in Hom., only in pres. (sts. with fut. sense, as Il.2.113) and impf., always at the end of the line, with the first syll. long, metri gr., ἀπονέεσθαι Il. l.c., etc.; ἀπονέωνται Od.5.27; ἀπονέοντο Il.3.313, al.

ἀπονεοττεύω, *hatch the young*, Arist.*HA*563[a]3.

ἀπόνευμα, ατος, τό, *slope*, Suid. s.v. ἀπόκλιμα.

ἀπονευρόομαι, Pass., *become tendinous*, Gal.2.252, etc.

2. *become a nerve*, Id.5.191.

3. ἀπονευρούμενος· ὁ τὰ νεῦρα κοπτόμενος, Hsch.; *to be unnerved*, Suid.

ἀπονευρωσις, εως, ἡ, *end of the muscle*, where it becomes *tendinous*, Gal.4.368, 13.603.

ἀπόνευσις, εως, ἡ, *bending* or *turning off*, *Stoic*.2.289, Them.*Or*.20.236b.

II. *dissent*, opp. κατάνευσις, Anon.*Fig*.p.179 S.

ἀπονεύω, *bend away from* other objects towards one, *turn off* or *incline towards*, εἰς τοὐπίσω Plb.3.79.7; σκηναὶ ἀπονενευκυῖαι πρὸς ἓν μέρος τῆς πόλεως Id.15.29.2: metaph., πρὸς τὴν γεωμετρίαν Pl.*Tht*.165a; πρὸς τὸ δικολογεῖν Arist.*Rh*.1355[a]20; πρός τινα Plb.21.6.4; ἐπὶ τὴν ἁρπαγήν Id.16.6.7; ἀπὸ τοῦ ἀληθοῦς Arr.*Epict*.4.10.2.

II. abs., *hang the head*, of barley, Thphr.*CP*3.22.2.

III. Astron., *pass away from* a cardinal point, Vett.Val.95.1.

ἀπονέω (A), *unload*:—Med., *throw off a load from*, στέρνων ἀπονησαμένη (expl. by ἀποσωρεύσασα in *AB*432, Hsch.) E.*Ion*875; ἀπενήσω· ἀπέβαλες *AB*421; ἀπὸ δ' εἵματα .. νήσαντο A.R.1.364.

ἀπονέω (B), (ἄπονος) *to be without pain*, Hsch. s.v. ἀωδυνεῖν.

ἀπονήμενος, v. ἀπονίναμαι.

ἀπονήνισι· τιμὴν ἀποδοῦναι, Hsch.

ἀπονηρευσία, ἡ, (πονηρεύομαι) *innocence*, gloss on εὐήθεια, Sch.D.2.6.

ἀπόνηρος, ον, (πονηρός) *not vicious, harmless*, Ptol.*Tetr*.163.

2. Medic., *not malignant*, πυρετοί Antyll.ap.Orib.5.29.8.

II. (πόνηρος) *not taking pains*, *c*. inf., D.H.*Lys*.15.

ἀπονηστίζομαι, *break one's fast*, Herod.9 tit.

ἀπονητί, Adv. of ἀπόνητος, *without fatigue*, Hdt.3.146, E.*Fr*.lyr.3, Luc.*Rh.Pr*.8, al.

ἀπόνητο, v. ἀπονίναμαι.

ἀπόνητος, ον, *without toil* or *trouble.* Adv., Sup. ἀπονητότατα *with least toil* or *trouble*, Hdt.2.14, 7.234.

2. *without suffering*, S.*El*.1065 (lyr.).

ἀπονήχομαι, *escape by swimming, swim away*,Plb.16.3.14, Luc.*Pisc*.50: metaph., τοῦ σώματος *escape from* .., Plu.2.476a; πόλεως J.*BJ*2.20.1.

ἀπονία, ἡ, (ἄπονος) *non-exertion, laziness*, X.*Cyr*.2.2.25, Arist.*Rh*. 1370[a]14 (pl.) *exemption from toil*, of women. Id.*GA*775[a]37, cf. Plu.*Rom*.6.

II. *freedom from pain*, Epicur.*Fr*.2, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.33, Dsc.*Eup*.1.67, Aret.*SA*2.1, etc.

ἀπονίζω, later **-νιπτω** D.S.4.59, Plu.*Phoc*.18, and once as v.l. in Hom., v. infr.:—*wash off*, ἀπονίψαντες .. βρότον ἐξ ὠτειλῶν Od.24.189, cf. Il.7.425 (tm.):—Med., *wash off from oneself*, ἱδρῶ πολλὸν ἀπονίζοντο θαλάσσῃ ib.10.572.

II. *wash clean*, esp. of the hands and feet, τὴν ἀπονίζουσα φρασάμην I perceived it (the scar) *as* I *was washing his feet*, Od.23.75; ὅταν ἡ θυγάτηρ μ' ἀπονίζῃ καὶ τὼ πόδ' ἀλείφῃ Ar.*V*.608, cf. Men.*Georg*.60; ἓ μὲν ἔφη ἀ. τὸν παῖδα Pl.*Smp*.175a:—Med., χρῶτ' ἀπονίπτεσθαι *wash one's* body, v.l. in Od.18.179, cf. 172; χεῖράς τε πόδας τε ib.22.478: abs., οἷον εἴ τις εἰς πηλὸν ἐμβὰς πηλῷ -νίζοιτο Heraclit.5; *wash one's hands* (esp. after meals, cf. Ar.Byz.ap.Ath.9.408f), Hp.*Mul*.1.89; ἐγὼ μὲν ἀποτρέχων ἀπονίψομαι Ar.*Av*.1163; ἀπονίψασθαι δοτέον *water to wash with*, Alex.250, cf. Antiph.136; so in pf. Pass., ἀπονενίμμεθ' Ar.*V*.1217; ἀπονενιμμένος Id.*Ec*.419; also in late Prose, v. supr.; τῆς κρήνης -νιψάμενος Alciphr.3.1; but ἀπονίψασθαι τὸ πρόσωπον ἀπὸ τᾶς κράνας *IG*4.951.63 (Epid.).

2. rarely of things, ἀ. τὴν κύλικα Pherecr.41.

ἀπονῑκάω, *overpower*, J.*AJ*15.3.4:—Pass., Arist.*MA*703[a]27.

ἀπόνιμμα, ατος, τό, (ἀπονίπτω) = ἀπόνιπτρον, Plu.*Sull*.36: esp. *water for purifying the dead* or *the unclean*, Clidem. (or Anticlid.)ap.Ath.9.409f, cf. 410a.

ἀπονίνᾰμαι, Med., fut. ἀπονήσομαι Hom.: Ep. aor. 2 without augm. ἀπονήμην, ἀπόνητο Hom.; 2 sg. opt. ἀπόναιο Il.24.556, 3 pl. ἀποναίατο *h.Cer*.132, S.*El*.211 (lyr.); inf. ἀπόνασθαι A.R.2.196; part. ἀπονήμενος Od.24.30: later aor. 1 ἀπωνάμην Luc.*Am*.52, Procl.*in Alc*.p.89 C.:—*have the use* or *enjoyment of* a thing, ἧς ἥβης ἀπόνητο Il.17.25; τῶνδ' ἀπόναιο *mayest* thou *have joy of* them, ib.24.556; τιμῆς ἀπονήμενος Od. l.c.; μηδέ ποτ' ἀγλαΐας ἀποναίατο S.*El*.211: without gen., ἦγε μὲν οὐδ' ἀπόνητο married her but *had* no *joy*[of it], Od.11.324; θρέψε μὲν οὐδ' ἀπόνητο ib.17.293, cf. 16.120; πόλιν κτίσας οὐκ ἀπόνητο Hdt.1.168.

ἀπόνιπτρον, τό, *water used for washing, dirty water*, ἀ. ἐκχεῖν Ar.*Ach*.616.

ἀπονίπτω, v. ἀπονίζω.

ἀπονίσσομαι, *go away*, Thgn.528, A.R.3.899: aor. -νισσαμένη *AP*9.118.

ἀπονιτρόω, *rub off with* νίτρον (q.v.), Hp.*Ulc*.18.

ἀπόνιψις, εως, ἡ, *washing off* or *away*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.*Fr*.106, prob. l. for ἄποψις in Callix.2.

ἀπονοέομαι, *have lost all sense*,

1. of fear, *to be desperate*, ἀπονοηθέντας διαμάχεσθαι X.*HG*6.4.23; ταῖς γνώμαις Plb.16.31.1; ἄνθρωποι ἀπονενοημένοι *desperate* men, Th.7.81, cf. X.*HG*7.5.12.

2. of shame or duty, ἀπονενοημένος *abandoned fellow*, Thphr.*Char*.6.1, cf. Isoc.8.93, D.19.69:—later in Act., *make desperate*, J.*AJ*18.1.6.

ἀπόνοια, ἡ, (νοῦς) *loss of all sense*,

1. of fear and hope, *desperation*, εἰς ἀ. καταστῆσαί τινα to make one *desperate*, Th.1.82, 7.67, cf. Nicol.Com.1.43, Plb.2.35.2, D.H.6.23.

2. of right perception, *madness*, D.18.249, 25.32, Phld.*Lib*.p.11 O., *PGiss*.8.7.8 (ii A.D.), Alciphr.1.3: in pl., Plb.1.70.5.

b. *lack of constraint, impropriety*, Thphr.*Char*.6.1.

3. *rebellion*, ἀ. καὶ στάσις Antig.ap.Heph.Astr.2.18.

ἀπόνοιμον· ἀπογύμνωσιν, Hsch.

ἀπονομάζω, *name for, dedicate*, w. dat. [Διὶ] ἀμπέλων δύω ὄρχους ἐκ τῶν πεκουλαρίων *EAM*22.4 (ii/iii A.D.).

ἀπονομή, ἡ, = ἀπονέμησις, *distribution, assignment*, τινός τινι Ph.2.345.

2. *a portion*, Harp.

ἀπονομίζω, *forbid by law*, Mnaseas 32.

ἄπονος, ον, *without toil* or *trouble*, βίος Simon.36; χάρμα Pi.*O*.10(11).22; οἶκος A.*Pers*.862 (lyr.); τύχη S.*OC*1585; ἄ. ὕπνον εὕδεις *Eranos*13.87; ἀπονώτατος τῶν θανάτων *easiest*, Pl.*Ti*.81e; ἄ. τινι χάρις *costing* one *no trouble*, And.2.22; ἄ. τὸ εὖ πάσχειν Arist.*EN*1168[a]24; -ώτερον τὸ ὀξύ, in playing the flute, Thphr.*Fr*.89.6; opp. μετὰ βίας, Arist.*PA*668[b]19.

b. *painless*, τοξικόν Str.3.4.18.

2. of persons, *work-shy, lazy*, μαλακὸς καὶ ἄ. X.*HG*3.4.19; ἄ. πρός τι Pl.*R*.556b: of the heaven, *free from the necessity of labour*, Arist.*Cael*.284[a]15, Nicoch.5 K.-A.

b. *free from pain*, Dsc.3.96, Aret.*SA*2.1; w. gen., τῆς πλε(υ)ρᾶς ἄ. *SEG*6.213.10 (Eumenea) in Sup., *least painful*, Id.*CA*1.6.

3. *relieving pain*, Id.*CD*2.12.

II. Adv. -νως Hdt.9.2; ἀπόνως ἔχειν feel *easy*, of a sick person, Hp.*Prog*.23 (but with v.l. ἀποβήσσειν ἀ.); ἀπόνως λιπαροί, opp. ἐπιπόνως αὐχυηροί, X.*Mem*.2.1.31.

III. irreg. Comp. ἀπονέστερος Pi.*O*.2.68; regul. Comp. -ώτερος Hp.*Art*.79, cf. supr. Adv., Comp. -ώτερον Th.1.11.

ἀπονοσέω, *fall into a morbid state*, Hp.*Septim*.6.

ἀπονοστέω, *return, come home*, Hom. in phrase ἄψ ἀπονοστήσειν Il.1.60, al.; ἀ. ἀπὸ τάφου Hes.*Op*.735; ἀ. ὀπίσω Hdt.4.33; ἀ. σῶς Id.3.124, 4.76; ἀπήμων Id.1.42, al.; ἐς Σπάρτην Id.1.82; rare in Trag. and Prose, ἀπονοστήσας χθονός *when he returns from* .., E.*IT*731; ἀ. ἐπ᾽ οἴκου Th.7.87; ἐκ πυρός Iamb.*Protr*.21.ι´: abs., X.*An*.3.5.16, Pi.*N*.6.50.

ἀπονοστησις, εως, ἡ, *return*, Arr.*An*.7.4.3, 7.12.1.

ἀπονόσφι, before a vowel **-νόσφιν,** Ep. Adv. *far apart, aloof*, ἀ. κατίσχεαι Il.2.233; ἀ. τραπέσθαι Od.5.350.

II. c. gen., following its case, *far away from*, ἐμεῦ ἀ. ἐόντα Il.1.541; φίλων ἀ. ὀλέσθαι Od.5.113; φίλων ἀ. ἑταίρων ib.12.33.

ἀπονοσφίζω, *put asunder, exclude from*, τινὰ δόμων *h.Cer*.158, med., χή πικρὴ Μοῖρ᾽ ἀπενοσφίσατο *IG*10(2).368.6 (epigr., ii A.D.).

2. *bereave* or *rob of*, ὅπλων τινά S.*Ph*.979:—Pass., *to be robbed of*, ἐδωδήν *h.Merc*.562.

3. Med., *embezzle*, τὰ κοινά *OGI*515.49 (Mylasa), prob. in *SIG*37 (Teos, v B.C.).

II. *c*. acc. loci, *flee from, shun*, S.*OT*480 (lyr.), cf. *Ichn*.131.

ἀπονουμεράριος, ὁ, = Lat. *exnumerarius*, *POxy*.2004.2 (v A.D.) (-νομιρ- Pap.).

ἀπονυκτερεύω, *pass a night away from*, τοῦ στρατοπέδου Plu.*Fab*.20: abs., Id.2.195e.

ἀπονύμφης, ου, ὁ, or **-νυμφος,** ον, = μισογύνης, Poll.3.46.

ἀπονυστάζω, *to be sleepy and sluggish*: metaph., Plu.*Cic*.24, cf. Arr.*Epict*.4.9.16.

ἀπονῠχίζω, *pare the nails*, Men.996:—Med., ἀπονυχίσασθαι τὰς χεῖρας Hp.*Mul*.1.70:—Pass., *have them pared*, ἀκριβῶς ἀπωνυχισμένος *with* carefully *pared nails*, Thphr.*Char*.26.4; ὑπὸ σμίλης ἀπωνυχίσθη Babr.98.14, cf. Sor.1.69.

2. metaph., *scratch out*, τὰ σιτία Ar.*Eq*.709.

II. = ὀνυχίζω III, *polish by the nail*, τὰ ῥήματα Jul.*Or*.2.77a.

III. = ἐξονυχίζω, Paul.Aeg.3.59.

ἀπονῠχισμα, ατος, τό, *nail-paring*, D.L.8.17, Iamb.*Protr*.21.λβ´.

ἀπονῠχιστικός, ή, όν, *trimming the nails*: -κή (sc. -τέχνη), ἡ, *An.Ox*.4.248.11, Sch.D.T.p.110 H.

ἀπονωτίζω, *turn one's back and flee*, S.*Fr*.713; trans. in causal sense, ἀ. τινὰς φυγῇ E.*Ba*.763.

II. med., *put down* a load *from one's back*, Hsch. s.v. νωτίσασθαι.

ἀποξαίνω, *scarify, tear*, in Pass., Lxx4Ma.6.6, Asclep.Jun.ap.Gal.13.1022.

ἀποξανᾶν· κακοπαθεῖν, Hsch.

ἀποξενῑτεύομαι, *dwell away from home*, Sch.E.*Hec*.1208.

ἀποξενολογέω, *hire for mercenary service*, J.*AJ*13.16.2; *finish recruiting*, prob. in *Vit.Philonid*.p.12 C.

ἀποξενος, ον, *alien to guests, inhospitable*, stronger than ἄξενος, ὅρμος S.*OT*196 (lyr.).

2. c. gen. loci, *far from* a country, τῆσδε γῆς ἀπόξενος A.*Ag*.1282, *Ch*.1042; τοῦδ᾽ ἀ. πέδου *banished from* .., Id.*Eu*.884.

ἀποξενόω, *drive from house and home*: generally, *estrange, banish from*, εἰς βαρβάρους τινὰ τῆς Ἑλλάδος Plu.2.857e, cf. Id.*Alex*.69; *drive into exile*, τινά Id.*Phil*.13, fig., τὸ γὰρ ὀρεγόμενόν του ἐνδεές ἐστιν οὗ ὀρέγεται καὶ τοῦ ὀρεκτοῦ .. ἀποξενώμενον Procl.*Inst*.8 D.:—Pass., *live away from home*, φυγὰς ἀπεξενοῦτο S.*El*.777; γῆς ἀπεξενωμένοι E.*Hec*.1221; of troops on service, ἀ. ἔξω τῆς οἰκείας Arist.*Pol*.1270[a]2; ἑτέρωσε ἀ. *migrate* to some other place, Pl.*Lg*.708b: generally, *alienate oneself from, be averse from*, τινός D.S.3.47, cf. Luc.*Dom*.2.

2. *wean*, Sor.1.117:—Pass., *become disused to*, λουτρῶν Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.1.

3. *to be convicted of* ξενία, Is.*Fr*.46.

4. Med., *act as a stranger*, Lxx3Ki.14.5.

II. metaph., τοῦ ποιητοῦ ἀ. τὰ ἔπη *estrange* the verses *from* him, i.e. *deny that* they *are* his, Ath.2.49b; but in Pass., ἀπεξενωμένος *outlandish*, of words, Hdn.Gr.2.910; μαθήματα Iamb.*VP*1.2.

ἀποξένωσις, εως, ἡ, *living abroad*, Plu.*Pomp*.80.

2. *exile*, Paul.Al.E.2 (pl.), al.

ἀποξενωτέος, α, ον, *to be rejected*, Aret.*CD*1.2.

ἀπόξεσις, εως, ἡ, *smoothing, polishing*, *SIG*244 ii 39 (Delph., iv B.C.).

ἀπόξεσμα, ατος, τό, *scraping, shred*, ἐντέρων Orib.8.26.1, cf. Eust.230.4.

ἀπόξέω, (contr. ἀποξοῦσιν *SIG*²587, subj. ἀποξῶμεν Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.37.17), *cut off*, ἀπὸ δ' ἔξεσε χεῖρα Il.5.81.

II. *wipe, scrape*, τινὰ σπόγγοις Herod.Med. l.c.

2. *scrape off*, ἀποξέων τὸν κηρόν Luc.*Somn*.2; *scrape*, τὸ ὀστοῦν Aët.15.11.

3. metaph., ἀπέξεσας τὴν αἰδῶ τοῦ προσώπου *strip* it *off* like a mask, Alciphr.3.2, cf. Luc.*Vit.Auct*.10 (v.l. -ξυσον).

III. *scrape to a point*, in pf. part. Pass. -εσμένος Hp.*Nat.Mul*.109.

2. metaph., *polish, finish off*, Eust.1.16, al.; ἀπεξεσμένος *polished, precise*, Suid.

ἀποξηράνω, *dry up*, τὸ ἀρχαῖον ῥέεθρον -ξηρῆναι Hdt.2.99:—Pass., *to be dried up*, of rivers, ἀποξηρανθῆναι Id.1.75; ἀπεξηρασμένου τοῦ .. ῥεέθρου ib.186, cf. 7.109.

2. generally, *dry completely*, τὰς ναῦς *lay* them *up*, Th.7.12:—Pass., ἀπεξηραμμένα κρεᾴδια Alex.124.11, cf. Thphr.*HP*8.11.3.

ἀποξίννυται, v. ἀποζίννυται.

ἀποξῐφίζομαι, = ἀπορχέομαι, *AB*432: but ἀπεξίφισται· ἀποδεδοκίμασται, Hsch.

ἀποξῠλίζω, *deprive of its woody fibre*, κράμβην Arist.*Pr*.873ᵇ4 (v.l. ἀποχυλίζοντες).

ἀποξῠλόομαι, *become hard like wood*, Men.*Dysc*.534, *Gp*.17.2.1, 19.2.5.

ἀποξύνω, *bring to a point, make taper*, ἀποξύνουσιν ἐρετμά Od.6.269, cf. 9.326, Luc.*DMar*.2.2:—Pass., Thphr.*Ign*.52: pf. part. ἀπωξυμμένος or -υσμένος, Plb.18.18.13, 1.22.7; ὦτα -ξυσμένα Gal.7.30.

II. *make sharp and piercing*, τὴν φωνήν Plu.*TG*2.

b. *intensify*, θερμότητα Id.2.695d.

III. *make sour*, [τὴν τροφήν] Hp.*Vict*.3.76, cf. Asclep.Jun.ap.Gal.13.164:—Pass., Sor.1.107.

ἀποξῠράω or **-έω**, *shave clean*, *c*. dupl. acc., τὸν δοῦλον ἀποξυρήσας τὴν κεφαλήν Hdt.5.35; ἀποξυρεῖν ταδί Ar.*Th*.215; ἀπεξύρησε ib.1043; τὴν κόμην ἀπεξύρησε Luc.*Sacr*.15:—Pass., τὰς κεφαλὰς ἀπεξυρημένοι Polyaen.7.35.1.

ἀποξῠρησις, εως, ἡ, *shaving off*, τριχῶν Orib.46.8.1.

ἀποξῠρίζω, *scalp*, Sch.E.*Tr*.1026.

ἀπόξῠρος, ον, (ξυρόν) *cut sharp off, abrupt, sheer*, πέτραι Luc.*Rh.Pr*.7, *Prom*.1, cf. *Peripl.M.Rubr*.40.

ἀποξῠρω, = ἀποξυράω, aor. part. -ξύρας Polyaen.1.24:—Med., -ξυράμενος *get shaved*, ibid., cf. Plu.*Oth*.2:—Pass., opp. κείρεσθαι, D.C.57.10.

ἄποξυς, υ, *tapering*, Hp.*Art*.33, *Off*.9 (with vv.ll. ἀπόξυρα, ἀπόξηρα), Dsc.2.114, Gal.15.330.

ἀπόξῡσις, εως, ἡ, *sharp point*, *Gp*.10.75.11.

II. *making smooth*, of stone, *IG*4.481 (Nemea).

ἀπόξυσμα, ατος, τό, (ἀποξύω) *that which is shaved* or *scraped off*: *shavings, filings*, Dsc.*Eup*.1.175, Sch.Ar.*Pax*48.

ἀποξυσμός, ὁ, *becoming acid*, Aët.9.10.

ἀποξυστρόομαι, Pass., *become bent* or *blunted*, Plb.2.33.3.

ἀποξύω [ῡ], fut. -ξύσω, = ἀποξέω, *scrape off*, τι Thphr.*HP*9.4.4; τὸν καττίτερον *IG*7.303.15 (Oropus), cf. Dsc.5.79:—Med., φάρμακον (sc. ἔλαιον) D.Chr.32.44: abs., *scrape oneself*, Plin.*HN*34.62.

2. metaph., *strip off* as it were a skin, γῆρας ἀποξύσας θήσει νέον Il.9.446, cf. Nosti *Fr*.6; κόρυζαν ἀποξύσας (prob. f.l. for ἀπομύξας) Luc.*Nav*.45; τὸ ἐρυθριᾶν ἀ. τοῦ προσώπου v.l. in Id.*Vit.Auct*.10: so in Pass., ἀπέξυσται τὴν αἰδῶ τοῦ προσώπου Alciphr.3.40.

ἀποπᾰλιόομαι, gloss on ἀποκλεΐζομαι, Gal.15.129 (ad Hp.*Nat.Hom*.10).

ἀποπαιδᾰγωγέω, *lead away*, ἀπό τινος Iamb.*Protr*.21.

ἀποπαιδαριόω, prob. *treat as a small boy* or *slave boy* in *PSI*4.418.17 (iii B.C.).

ἀπόάαι, Adv. *from of old*; condemned by Phryn.32.

ἀποπᾰλαιόω, *abrogate*, dub. in Hsch.

ἀποπάλησις, εως, ἡ, gloss on ἐκπάλησις, read by Erot.in Hp.*Fract*.42, cf. Gal.19.84.

ἀποπάλλω, *hurl* or *cast*, βέλη Luc.*Am*.45; *radiate*, αὐγήν J.*BJ*5.5.6:—Pass., *rebound*, Epicur.*Fr*.293; ἀ. πάλιν Arist.*Pr*.891ᵃ3, cf. Plu.*Alex*.35, S.E.*M*.10.73, etc.

ἀποπαλμός, ὁ, *rebounding*, Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.8 U.

ἀποπαλσις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., ib.2 p.50 U.; gloss on ἐκπάλησις, Gal.19.84; *shock*, Archig.ap.Orib.8.2.10.

ἀποπαλτικός, ή, όν, *rebounding*. Adv. -κῶς S.E.*M*.10.223.

ἀποπαλώσει· ἀποπαλαιώσει, Hsch.

ἀπόπᾱν, adv., *totally*, Procl.*in Ti*.2.111.29.

ἀπόπαξ· εὔμπαν, Hsch. *IG*1³.435.50, 77 (v B.C., cf. *Hesperia*8.76).

ἀποπαππόομαι, Pass., *become pappose*, of dandelios, Thphr.*HP*7.11.4.

ἀποπαπταίνω, *look about one, look round*, as if to flee, Ion. fut. ἀποπαπτανέουσιν Il.14.101.

ἀποπαραφέρω, *deliver, hand over*, ἀποπαρẹ[νε]χθῦναι (sic), *SB*9906.16 (iii A.D.).

ἀποπάρδαξ, ακος, ὁ, *qui crepitum ventris emittit*, Hsch. (ἀποπαρδακᾶ cod.).

ἀποπαρθενεύομαι, *lay aside virginity*, Hp.*Aër*.17:—also **-όω,** *deflower*, νεανίδα LxxSi.20.4.

ἀπόπαστος, ον, *fasting*, Opp.*H*.1.299.

ἀποπάσχω, opp. πάσχω, a Stoic term, *reject an impression*, ἀπόπαθε ὅτι ἡμέρα ἐστί Arr.*Epict*.1.28.3.

ἀποπᾰτέω, fut.-ήσομαι Ar.*Pl*.1184, but -ήσω Hp.*Morb*.2.66: aor.subj. -πατήσω Ar.*Ec*.354:—*retire to ease oneself*, Cratin.49, Ar.ll.cc., M.Ant.10.19, D.C.78.5, etc.

II. *pass with the excrement, void*, τι Ar.*Ec*.351.

ἀποπᾰτημα, ατος, τό, *dung*, ἀλώπεκος Eup.284, cf. Ael.*NA*3.26.

ἀποπᾰτησις, εως, ἡ, *going to stool*, Gal.15.607.

ἀποπᾰτητέον, *one must ease oneself*, Ar.*Ec*.326.

ἀποπᾰτος, ὁ, (ἡ only in Greg.Cor.p.521 S.) *ordure*, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.4, Plu.2.727e, Luc.*Trag*.168.

2. = ἄφοδος, *privy*, Ar.*Ach*.81, Poll.10.44.

ἀπόπαυσις, εως, ἡ, (from Med.) *cessation* of an attack, Aret.*SA*1.5.

ἀπόπαύστωρ, ορος, ὁ, = ἀποπαύων, Orph.*H*.39.3.

ἀπόπαύω, *stop* or *hinder from, make to cease from*, τοῦς μὲν .. εἴασαν ἐπεὶ πολέμου ἀπέπαυσαν Il.11.323; πένθεος ἀ. τινά Hdt.1.46; ἐρώτων S.*Aj*.1205 (lyr.); λόγου δέ σε μακροῦ ʼποπαύσω E.*Supp*.639: *c*. inf., *hinder* from doing, ἀ. τινὰ ἀλητεύειν, ὁρμηθῆναι, Od.18.114, 12.126:—Med. and Pass., *leave off, cease from*, c. gen., πολέμου δ' ἀποπαύεο πάμπαν Il.1.422, cf. 8.473; ἀοιδῆς Od.1.340; τοῦ δάδνειν X.*Cyr*.7.5.62; ἐκ καμάτων S.*El*.231 (lyr.): abs., *leave off*, opp. ἄρχεσθαι, Thgn.2; *terminate*, Arat.51.

2. *c*. acc., *stop, check*, νὺξ ἀπέπαυσε .. Πηλεΐωνα Il.18.267; Ἀλκμήνης δ' ἀ. τόκον 19.119, al.; so ἀ. κῶμον Thgn.829; μερίμνας E.*Ba*.381 (lyr.); ὠδῖνα Pl.*Tht*.151a, etc.

II. intr. in Act., ἀπόπαυσον *stop! cease!* E.*Fr*.118; οὐκ ἀπὸ πυγμαχίης ἀποπαύσετε*; AP*9.217 (Scaev.).

ἀποπεῖν· ἀπελθεῖν, Hsch.

ἀπόπειρα, ἡ, *trial, venture*, ἀ. ποιεῖσθαι τῆς μάχης make *trial* of their way of fighting, Hdt.8.9; ναυμαχίας ἀ. λαμβάνειν Th.7.21; δοῦναι ἀ. εὐσεβείας give *proof* of it, Ph.1.650.

ἀπόπειράζω, *make trial of, prove*, ἀ. εἰ .. Arist.*Mir*.831[a]29.

2. *make an attempt upon*, Μεγάρων App.*Pun*.117.

ἀπόπειράομαι, fut. -άσομαι [ᾱ]: aor. Pass. ἀπεπειράθην, Ion. -ήθην, v. infr.:—*make trial* or *proof of* .., τῶν μαντηΐων, τῶν δορυφόρων, Hdt.1.46, 3.128; ἀ. ἑκάστου εἰ ναυμαχίην ποιέοιτο Id.8.67, cf. 9.21; ἀ. γνώμης [ἑκάστου] Id.3.119; τῆς γνώμης ἀποπειρῶ Ar.*Nu*.477, cf. And.1.105; ἀ. τινὸς εἰ δύναιτο ἀλγθεύειν X.*Cyr*.7.2.17, cf. 2.3.5; ναυμαχίας ἀποπειρᾶσθαι *to venture* it, Th.4.24: abs., ἐπεὰν ἀποπειρηθῇ Hdt.2.73; freq. in Pl., to express the dialectical *trial* of an opponent, *Prt*.311b, 349c, al.

II. Act., esp. in Th., τῆς Καρχηδονίων ἀρχῆς καὶ αὐτῶν ἀποπειράσοντες 6.90; ὅπως ναυμαχίας ἀποπειράσωσι 7.17; ἀποπειρᾶσαι τοῦ Πειραιῶς *make an attempt on* the Piraeus, etc., 2.93, cf. 4.121: abs., κατὰ γῆν ἀ. 4.107, cf. 7.36; τῶν τειχῶν App.*BC*5.36, etc., *make a sexual attempt* on, Sch.Ar.*Nub*.1063a.

ἀπόπειρᾶτέον, *one must make trial of*, τῶν λόγων Isoc.9.11, cf. Gal.10.376.

ἀποπέκω, *comb out*, med. ὡς ἀπὸ χαίταν πέξηται Call.*Lav.Pall*.32.

II. *shear off*, ἀποπέπεκται· ἀποκέκαρται Hsch.; *cut off AP*6.155 (Theorid.).

ἀποπελεκάω, *hew* or *trim with an axe*, Ar.*Av*.1156, Thphr.*HP*5.5.6:—also **-ίζω,** *AB*438.

ἀποπελεκημα, ατος, τό, *chip*, Hsch. s.v. λατύπη.

ἀποπελιόομαι, (πελιός) *become livid*, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)9.

ἀποπεμπτήρια, τά, *means of getting rid of*, Hsch. s.v. καταστατήρια.

ἀποπεμπτικός, ή, όν, *valedictory*, ὕμνοι Men.Rh. p. 333.4, 10, p. 336.5, 6, 12 R.-W.

ἀπόπεμπτος, ον, *dismissed*, dub.in*PPetr*.2 p.52 (iii B.C.).

ἀποπεμπτόω, *give a fifth part of*, τι LxxGe.47.26.

II. *take a fifth part of*, ib.41.34.

ἀποπέμπω, *send off* or *away, dispatch, dismiss*, Il.21.452, Od.24.312, al.; τῷ κε τάχα στυγερῶς μιν ἐγὼν ἀπέπεμψα νέεσθαι 23.23; ἐπί τι, ἔς τι, for a purpose, Hdt.1.38, 47; ἀ. τοὺς πρέσβεις *dismiss* them, Th.5.42, cf. Ar.*Nu*.1244; ἀ. ἀσινέας Hdt.7.146:—Med., *send away from oneself*, τὸν παῖδα ἐξ ὀφθαλμῶν ἀ. Id.1.120; ἀ. τὴν γυναῖκα *put away, divorce* her, Id.6.63 (so in Act., D.59.52, Men.994); ἀ. τὰς ναῦς ὁμολογίᾳ *get rid of* .., Th.3.4; ἀ. ἡδονήν *get rid of* it, Arist.*EN*1109[b]11; *send from home*, A.*Pers*.137.

II. of things, *send back*, Od.17.76; ἀ. ἐξοπίσω Hes.*Op*.87.

2. *send off, dispatch*, ἀναθήματα ἐς Δελφούς Hdt.1.51; *export*, τἀπόρρητα Ar.*Ra*.362:—so in Med., X.*Vect*.1.7.

3. Med., *get rid of*, τὸ ὕδωρ Hdt.2.25.

4. *emit, discharge*, Pl.*Ti*.33c.

5. Med., *avert* by sacrifice, etc., ἔννυχον ὄψιν E.*Hec*.72 (lyr.), cf. Orph.*H*.39.9; *banish, exorcise* disease, αἶγας ἐς ἀγριάδας τὴν ἀποπεμπόμεθα Call.*Aet*.3.1.13.

ἀπόπεμψις, εως, ἡ, *sending away, dispatching*, τῶν κατασκόπων Hdt.7.148.

2. *dismissal, divorcing*, D.59.59; δίκη ἀποπέμψεως Lys.*Fr*.307 S.

ἀποπενθέω, *mourn for*, τινά Plu.*Cor*.39.

ἀποπεραίνω, *complete, finish*, in fut. ἀποπερᾰνῶ, Hsch.

ἀποπεραιόω, *terminate*, Ammon.*in Int*.54.29.

ἀποπερᾰτίζω, = foreg., Sch.Ar.*Nu*.1454.

ἀποπερᾰτόω, = foreg., Porph.*in Cat*.132.33, Sch.Ar.*Th*.1033:—freq. in Pass., -οῦσθαι εἴς τι Hierocl.*in CA*26 p.478 M., Paul.Aeg.6.77, Steph.*in Hp*.1.188 D., al.; ἔν τινι Phlp.*in Mete*.31.1.

ἀποπεράτωσις, εως, ἡ, *termination* of a fistula, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.22.9, Paul.Aeg.6.77: generally, *completion, end*, Syrian.*in Metaph*.49.29; *final term*, Procl.*Inst*.147 (pl.), Dam.*Pr*.114, al.

ἀποπεράω, *carry over*, Plu.*Pomp*.62, *Mar*.37, al.

ἀποπέρδομαι, fut. -παρδήσομαι Ar.*Ra*.10: aor. Act. -έπαρδον Id.*Eq*.639, Pl.699, etc.:—*break wind*, Ar. ll.cc., etc.: metaph., ἀνὴρ ἀποπέρδεται ἵππον, i.e. *desinit in equum*, of a Centaur, *APl*.4.115.

ἀποπερισπάω, *draw off, divert*, τὴν διάνοιαν Sor.1.117, cf. Sch.Ar.*Nu*.721.

ἀποπερκόομαι, (πέρκος) *colour*, of ripening grapes, S.*Fr*.255.6.

ἀποπέρνημι, *sell*, Aeol. aor. subjunct. ἀποπεράσσει *Schwyzer*646.13 (Cyme, ii B.C.): Ion. aor. inf. ἀποπεράσαι *GDI*5533*f*2 (Zelea);3 pl. ἀπεπέρασαν *SIG*45.32 (Halic., v B.C.).

ἀποπερονάω, *fix with a buckle* or *pin*, Hp.*Mochl*.5:—Pass., πρὸς τοὺς παραστάτας Ph.*Bel*.66.43.

ἀποπετάννῡμι, *spread out*, τρίβωνα D.L.6.77:—also ἀποπετάζω, Aq.*Ex*.5.4, al.

ἀποπέτομαι, fut. -πετήσομαι Ar.*Pax*1126: aor. ἀπεπτάμην, part. -πτάμενος, inf. -πτάσθαι Hdt.7.13: also ἀπεπτόμην Ar.*Av*.90; aor. 2 ἀπέπτην, 3 pl. ἀπεπταν Emp.2.4; inf. ἀποπτῆναι *AP*5.211 (Mel.):—*fly off* or *away*, esp. of dreams, ᾤχετ' ἀποπτάμενος Il.2.71; ψυχὴ δ' ἠύτ' ὄνειρος ἀποπταμένη πεπότηται Od.11.222; ἀπέπτετο Ar.*Av*.90; ἐς τἀπὶ Θρᾴκης ἀποπέτου ib.1369; οἴχεται ἀποπτάμενος Pl.*Smp*.183e; συχνὸν ἀποπτάς Arist.*HA*619^{a}32; ψυχῆς ἐκ μελέων ἀποπταθείσης *IG*9(1).883.6 (Corcyra).

ἀποπετρόομαι, *turn into stone, petrify*, of coral, ἐγχρονίζουσαν δὲ πλέον ἀποπετροῦσθαι Orph.Lith.*Kerygm.* 20.8 H.-S.

ἀποπεφασμένως, Adv., (ἀποφαίνω) *openly, clearly, plainly*, D.59.67.

ἀπόπηγμα, ατος, τό, unexpld. wd. in broken context, *PMich*.III 149.13.32.

ἀποπήγνῡμι, *make to freeze, freeze*, τἀντικνήμια Ar.*Ra*.126:—Pass., of men, *to be frozen*, in fut. -πᾰγήσομαι X.*Mem*.4.3.8.

2. of blood, *congeal*, Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.9:—Pass., X.*An*.5.8.15.

ἀποπηδάω, *leap off*, esp. of riders, *dismount*, Plu.*Feb.*16, Jul.*Or*.2.60a, etc.

II. *start off from, turn away from*, ἀπό τινος Hp.*Art*.47; ἀ. ἀπὸ τῆς φύσιος *from* its natural position, of a joint, ib.61; metaph., ἀπὸ τοῦ λόγου Pl.*Tht*.164c; Σωκράτους X.*Mem*.1.2.16: abs., *leap off*, Pl.*R*.613b; *stalk off*, οἴχεται ἀποπηδήσας πρὸς ἄλλον Id.*Lg*.720c; ἐς τὰ Περσῶν ἤθη Procop.*Goth*.1.24.

2. *rebound*, Arist.*Aud*.803^{b}1, Ph.1.610.

ἀποπηδησις, εως, ἡ, *leaping off*, Plu.2.769f.

ἀποπηλώσειν· ἀποπηδώσειν, Hsch.

ἀποπηνίζομαι, *become unwound, unrolled*, Thphr.*HP*8.10.4.

ἀποπήσσω, late form for ἀποπήγνυμι, *benumb*, τὸν νοῦν Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.45.

ἀποπῑδύω, *ooze out, spread*, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.21.

ἀποπῐέζω, *squeeze out*, τὸ αἷμα ἐκ .. Arist.*Pr*.889^{b}28.

II. *squeeze tight*, Hp.*Aph*.5.46, al.; *press outwards* or *away from* a spot, Id.*Fract*.30:—Pass., ὅταν[οἱ πόδες] ἀποπιεσθῶσιν ἀπὸ καθέδρας Thphr.*Fr*.11:—also **-πῐάζω,** LxxJd.6.38, Archig.ap.Orib.8.1.21.

ἀποπίεσις [πῐ], εως, ἡ, *squeezing* or *wringing out*, Thphr.*Ign*.11, cf. Archig.ap.Gal.8.110.

ἀποπίεσμα [ῐ], ατος, τό, *outward pressure*, Hp.*Fract*.30.

II. = ἐκπίεσμα I, ἐλαιῶν Hsch. s.v. ψεαδερτῶν (written -πίασμα).

ἀποπιμπλάνω, rare form of sq., Agath.5.21.

ἀποπίμπλημι, later **-πιμπλάω**: poet. also **ἀποπίπλημι, -άω**:—*fill up* a number, τὰς τετρακοσίας μυριάδας Hdt.7.29, perh. *fill up* a cup, [ἀ]ποπίπλη on shard, *SEG*30.940 (Olbia, v B.C.).

II. *satisfy, fulfil*, in Pass., ἀποπλησθῆναι τὸν χρησμόν Id.8.96.

2. *satisfy, appease*, ἀ. αὐτοῦ τὸν θυμόν Id.2.129, cf. Th.7.68; ἀ. τὰς ἐπιθυμίας Pl.*Grg*.492a, al.

3. *satisfy* an inquirer, τινά Id.*Cra*.413b.

ἀποπίμπρημι, only in aor. ἀπέπρησεν· ἀπεδάκρυσεν, ἀπεφύσησεν, ἀπέμαρεν, Hsch.

ἀποπῑνόω, *dirty, soil*, prob. l. for ἀπινοῦται, Hsch.

ἀποπίνω [ῑ], *drink up, drink off*, Hdt.4.70; ὅσον ἂν ἀποπίῃ Critias33: abs., Philostr.*Ep*.60.

ἀποπιπράσκω, *sell off*, ξύλων τῶν ἀποπραθέντων *BCH*6.20 (Delos, ii B.C.).

ἀποπίπτω, *fall off from*, ἐκ πέτρης Od.24.7; ἀπὸ τῶν φιαλέων Hdt.3.130; τοῦ κολεοῦ ἀ. ὁ μύκης ib.64, cf. Hecat.22 J., ἀ. τῶν ἵππων *slip off*, Plb.11.21.3.

2. abs., *fall off*, στιλπναὶ δ' ἀπέπιπτον ἔερσαι Il.14.351, cf. Th.4.4, Arist.*HA*557^{b}29.

II. *miss* or *fail in obtaining*, τῆς ἐλπίδος ἀ. Plb.9.7.1; τἀγαθοῦ Procl.*Inst*.13; *fail to record, let slip*, τῶν ἀναγκαιοτέρων D.S.13.84: abs., *to be disappointed, fail*, Plb.4.36.5, *UPZ*70.27 (ii B.C.).

ἀπόπισθεν, *from behind*, better divisim, Sch.E.*Hec*.900.

ἀποπιστεύω, *trust mistakenly*, τοῖς ἐπιπέδοις Plb.3.71.2, cf. 12.26^{d}. 4, J.*AJ*15.7.6; τοῖς ἰδίοις λογισμοῖς (opp. τῷ θεῷ πεπιστευκέναι) Ph.1.132, cf. Gal.8.90.

2. *confide strongly in*, τῇ τῶν ἰδεῶν ὑποθέσει Procl.*in Prm*. p.480 S.

ἀποπιτῡρισμα, ατος, τό, = πιτύρισμα (which is v.l.), Arc.20.

ἀποπλάζω, *lead away from*, ἀοιδῆς A.R.1.1220, cf. Hsch.:—Pass., only aor., *stray away from*, πολλὸν ἀπεπλάγχθης σῆς πατρίδος Od.15.382; Τροίηθεν 9.259; ἀπὸ θώρηκος .. πολλὸν ἀποπλαγχθείς [ὀϊστός] *glancing off* the hauberk, Il.13.592; -πλαγχθέντες ἑταίρων Theoc.22.35; τῆλε δ' ἀπεπλάγχθη σάκεος δόρυ Il.22.291: abs., *wander*, Od.8.573; *to be separated*, Emp.22.3; τρυφάλεια ἀποπλαγχθεῖσα a helm *struck off*, *falling from the head*, Il.13.578:—also ἀποπλασθεῖσα· ἀποκρουσθεῖσα, Hsch.

ἀποπλᾰνάω, fut. -ήσω, *lead astray, make to digress*, λόγον Hp.*Art*.34, Luc.*Anach*.21; ἀ. τινὰ ἀπὸ τῆς ὑποθέσεως Aeschin.3.176:—Pass., *wander away from*, τῆς ὑποθέσεως Isoc.7.77: abs., of leaderless wasps, Arist.*HA*554^{b}23; *wander from the truth*, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.139.12, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.33.

II. *distribute*, in Pass., ἀποπλανᾶται ἐς πάντα αἷμα καὶ πνεῦμα Hp.*Alim*.33.

III. metaph., *seduce, beguile*, τοὺς ἐκλεκτούς Ev.Marc.13.22.

ἀποπλᾰνημα, ατος, τό, *deception*, Hsch., Suid. s.v. ἀπαιόλημα, αἰόλημα.

ἀποπλᾰνησις, εως, ἡ, *digression*, Pl.*Plt*.263c, Licymn.ap.Arist.*Rh*.1414^{b}17.

II. *wandering*, LxxSi.31(34).11.

ἀποπλᾰνίας, ου, ὁ, *a wanderer, fugitive*, *AP*9.240 (Phil.), 548 (Bianor).

ἀποπλᾰνος, ον, *wandering away*, ὄρπηξ Paul.Sil.*Ambo.* 197.

II. as subst., ἀ., ὁ, = ἀποπλάνησις, κυκᾶν τοῖς ἀντιθέτοις, τοῖς πέρασι .. τοῖς ἀποπλάνοις .. νουβυστικῶς Cratin.Jun.7 K.-A.

b. perh. *conjuror* or sim., ἀ. κακοί· γόητες Hsch.

ἀποπλάσσομαι, Med., fut. -πλάσομαι, aor. -πλασάμην:—*model* or *mould from* a thing: hence, *represent, model, portray*, Plu.*Aem*.28, *AP*5.14 (Rufin), 7.34 (Antip. Sid.), etc.; ἀ. πρᾶξιν Call.*Fr*.194.

ἀποπλάστωρ, ορος, ὁ, *copier*, Man.4.343.

ἀποπλέκω, *separate*, Pass., συμπλέκονται τὰ πάντα καὶ -ονται Zos.Alch.p.110 B.: esp. in pf. part.-πεπλεγμένος, η, ον, *divorced, separated*, γυνή *PGen*.19.3 (ii A.D.); ἀνήρ *BGU*118ii11 (ii A.D.).

ἀποπλευστέον, *one must sail away*, Ar.*Fr*.142.

ἀποπλέω, Ep. **-πλείω,** Ion. **-πλώω,** v.l. in Hdt.4.156,157, cf. Arr.*Ind*.26.9: fut.-πλεύσομαι Hdt.4.147; -πλευσοῦμαι Pl.*Hp.Mi*.371b:—*sail away, sail off*, οἴκαδ' ἀποπλεὲιν Il.9.418, etc.; ἐπ' Αἰγύπτου Hdt.1.1, cf. Ar.*Ra*.1480; ὀπίσω ἀ. Hdt.4.156; ἐκ τῆς Σικελίας ὡς ἐς τὰς Ἀθήνας Th.6.61; ἐκ' οἴκου Id.1.55.

ἀποπληγία, ἡ, = ἀποπληξία, Gal.16.672.

ἀποπληκτεύομαι, *to be senseless*, Phld.*Po*.2.40.

ἀποπληκτικός, ή, ον, *paralysed*, ἀ. τὰ δεξιά, τὰ ἀριστερά, Hp.*Coac*.467, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1411^{a}21; τὰ ἐξαίφνης ἀ. *apoplectic seizures*, Hp.*Coac*.470; τὰ ἀ. νοσήματα Arist.*Pr*.954^{b}30.

ἀπόπληκτος, ον, (ἀποπλήσσω) *disabled by a stroke*,

1. in mind, *struck dumb, astounded*, Hdt.2.173, cf. S.*Ph*.731; ἀ. ποδί Id.*Fr*.248; *senseless*, οὐχ οὕτως ἄφρων οὐδ' ἀ. D.21.143, cf. Men.*Epit*.344, Phld.*Ir*.p.82 W., D.Chr.11.100; ἀ. καὶ παντελῶς μαινόμενος D.34.16; ὃ νυνὶ ποεῖς ἀ. ἐστι Men.*Pk*.246; -τότερος μῦθος D.Chr.11.54.

2. in body, *paralysed, crippled*, Hdt.1.167, Pl.Com.130; ἀ. τὰς γνάθους *struck dumb*, Ar.*V*.948.

3. Medic., *stricken with paralysis*, Hp.*Aph*.6.57; μέρος *paralysed*, Id.*Flat*.13: so σκέλος Id.ap.Aret.*SD*1.7; ἀπόπληκτοι *cases of apoplexy*, Id.*Aph*.3.16.

ἀποπληκτώδης, ες, = ἀπόπληκτος, Gal.19.110.

ἀποπληξία, Ion. **ίη,** ἡ, *madness*, Phld.*Rh*.1.145 S., *Vit*.p.7 J.; μάντεων Phleg.*Mir*.2.

2. of body, *apoplexy*, Hp.*Aph*.2.42, Aret.*SD*1.7; ἀ. μέρους *paralysis*, Arist.*Pr*.905^{a}17: in pl., ib.860^{a}33, al.

ἀποπλήξιος, ον, *apoplectic*, πυρετός Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.42 (s.v.l.).

ἀποπληξις, εως, ἡ, = ἀποπληξία, σώματος Hp.*Aph*.6.56.

ἀποπληρόω, = ἀποπίμπλημι, *fill up*, Hp.*Art*.45 (in irreg. form -πληρέουσιν), *VM*22.

2. *satisfy*, τὰς βουλήσεις, τὰς ἐπιθυμίας, Pl.*R*.426c, *Lg*.782e; *satisfy* an inquirer, κἀμὲ τάχ' ἂν ἀποπληρώσαις ὡς .. Id.*Chrm*.169c, cf. *Plt*.286a; τοῦτό μοι ἐν τῇ ψυχῇ ἀποπλήρωσον *make* this *complete* for me, *satisfy* me in this, Id.*Prt*.329c:—Pass., Arist.*Rh*.1369^{b}14.

II. *complete*, ἑβδομήκοντα ἔτη *PFlor*.382.10 (iii A.D.).

III. *discharge* a function, ib.2.23 (iii A.D.).

2. *pay* a debt, Hsch. s.v. ἐκτετικότας, *POxy*.1255.16 (iii A.D.).

b. pass., *receive in full*, *PHamb*.inv.410.11 (*JEA*34.100; ?vi A.D.).

3. *fulfil* a promise, Hdn.2.7.1.—Prose word, also in E.*Oen*.4.6 A. (Pass.).

ἀποπληρωματικός, ή, όν, = -ωτικός, δύναμις Iamb.*Myst*.3.10.

ἀποπληρωσις, εως, ἡ, *filling, satisfying*, Plu.2.48c, Porph.*Abst*.3.18, Jul.*Or*.4.144d.

2. *accomplishment, fulfilment*, ἐνέργεια ἡ τοῦ οἰκείου ἔργου ἀ. Dam.*Pr*.64, cf. Iamb.*Myst*.5.26, al.

3. *bleeding, blood-letting*, (cf. Lat. *depletura*), *Edict.Diocl*.7.21.

ἀποπληρωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who completes* or *fulfils*, τῶν αἱρεθέντων Pl.*R*.620e, cf. Jul.*Or*.2.90c, Iamb.*Myst*.5.10, al.

ἀποπληρωτικός, ή, όν, *completing, fulfilling*, Jul.*Or*.4.137b; τῶν εὐχῶν Iamb.*Myst*.5.26; *supplying with content*, τὸ νοητὸν -κὸν τοῦ νοῦ Dam.*Pr*.70.

ἀποπλήσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *cripple by a stroke, disable in body* or *mind*:—Pass., *lose one's senses, become dizzy* or *astounded*, S.*Ant*.1189.

2. Med., *push off from oneself*, Arist.*Pr*.899^{b}24.

ἀποπλίσσομαι, *trot off*, Ar.*Ach*.218.

ἀπόπλοια, ἡ, = ἀπόπλους (A), Lib.*Eth*.4.1.

ἀποπλοκή, ἡ, *chemical separation*, opp. συμπλοκή, Zos.Alch.p.110 B. *separation* of married couple, prob. in *PRyl*.154.31 (i A.D.); cf. ἀποπλέκω.

ἀποπλοκίαι· ἐμπλοκαί (Lacon.), Hsch.

ἀπόπλοος (A) contr. **-πλους,** ὁ, ἐνθεῦτεν Hdt.8.79, Arist.*Po*.1454^{b}2, X.*An*.5.6.20; of the Greeks at Troy, Arist.*Po*.1457^{b}7.

ἀπόπλοος (B), ον, contr. **-πλους,** ουν, *starting on a voyage*, *AP*5.177 (Mel.).

II. *unseaworthy*, Hsch.

ἀπόπλῠμα, ατος, τό, *water in which anything has been diluted* or *dissolved*, ἀ. κηρίων *mead* ἀ. τιτάνου *lime-water*, D.S.5.26, 28; κρεῶν Sor.1.59.

ἀπόπλυνσις, εως, ἡ, *cleansing*, Sophon.*in de An*.96.2.

ἀπόπλύνω [ῡ], fut. -ῠνῶ, *wash well, wash away*, λάϊγγας .. ἀποπλύνεσκε θάλασσα Od.6.95; τὸ περὶ τὴν γλῶτταν Pl.*Ti*.65d; τὰς χεῖρας Ath.9.409c; τινὰ βαφῆς ἀτόπου Philostr.*VA*8.22.

2. *wash away*, Arist.*Sens*.443^{b}7 (Pass.).

ἀπόπλῠσις, εως, ἡ, *washing away*, Alex.Aphr.*in Sens*.94.13. Pelag.Alch.254.18.

ἀπόπλῠτέον, *one must wash, cleanse*, *Gp*.16.18.2.

ἀποπλῠ́της ου, ὁ, *washerman*, Teuc. Bab. p. 46 B.

ἀποπλώω, Ion. for -πλέω: **ἀποπνείω,** Ion. for -πνέω.

ἀποπνευματίζω, *breathe out, expire*, in Pass., Hsch. s.v. ἀπεψύχη: also, = ἀποπέρδω, Sch.Ar.*Pax*891.

ἀποπνευματισμός, ὁ, Hsch. s.v. πετραδεῖλαι.

ἀποπνευματωσις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., Eust.866.18.

ἀποπνευματος, ον, *away from the wind, sheltered*, Thphr.*Vent*.30.

ἀποπνέω, Ep. **-πνείω** (as always in Hom.), fut. -πνεύσομαι, later -πνεύσω *Gp*.2.21.3:—*breathe forth*, of the Chimaera, δεινὸν ἀποπνείουσα πυρὸς μένος Il.6.182; [φῶκαι] πικρὸν ἀποπνείουσαι ἁλὸς .. ὀδμήν Od.4.406; ἀ. ἔπος στόματος Pi.*P*.4.11; θυμὸν ἀποπνείων *giving up* the ghost, Il.4.524; so without θυμόν, Batr.99, Nic.Dam.p.61 D., Phleg.*Mir*.3; ἀ. ψυχήν Simon.52; ἡλικίαν Id.115, Pi.*I*.7(6).34; ἀ. τὴν δυσμένειαν *to blow* it *off, get rid of* it, Plu.*Them*.22:—Pass., ἀποπνεῖται ἡ ἀτμίς Arist.*Pr*.937a7.

b. causal in Pi.*N*.1.47 χρόνος ἀπέπνευσεν ψυχάς *made* them *give up* the ghost.

2. *breathe hard, take breath*, Arist.*HA*587a5; *evaporate from*, w. gen., φυχὰς ὥσπερ ὁμίχλας ἀποπνεούσας τῶν σωμάτων Plu.2.560c.

3. = ἀποπέρδω, *AB*439.

II. *smell of a thing*, c. gen., Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.15; χθιζῆς μέθης Plu.2.13f; but also τοῖον ἀπέπνεε λείψανα so they *smelt*, A.R.2.193; τοῦ χρωτὸς ἥδιστον ἀ. Plu.*Alex*.4; ἀ. τι τοιοῦτον Id.2.695e.

2. *exhale (and so lose) the scent*, Thphr.*HP*9.16.2, cf. Plu.2.692c; τὸ βρομῶδες ib.791b.

III. *blow from* a particular quarter, αὔρη οὐκ ἀ. ἀπὸ θερμῶν χωρέων Hdt.2.27, cf. 19; ἀπὸ τῆς γῆς Arist.*Mete*.366a33, al.; τὸ ἀποπνέον Id.*Pr*.933a39: impers., ἀποπνεῖ ἀπὸ τῆς θαλάττης *there is a breeze from* the sea, ib.933a27,943b4.

IV. Pass., *to be blown out*, of a light, Plu.2.281b.

ἀποπνίγω [ῑ], fut. -πνίξω Pl.Com.198, Antiph.171: aor. inf. ἀποπνεῖξαι *GDI*2171.18 (Delph., i B.C.):—*choke, throttle*, Hdt.2.169, al.; τὰς ἀναπνοάς Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.9; τοὺς πατέρας τ' ἦγχον .. καὶ τοὺς πάππους ἀπέπνιγον Ar.*V*.1039; *suffocate*, Id.*Eq*.893; of plants, *choke*, Ev.Matt.13.7, Ev.Luc.8.7:—Pass., fut. -πνῐγήσομαι Ar.*Nu*.1504; also -πεπνίξομαι Eun.*VS*p.463 B.: aor. 1 ἀπεπνίχθην Aret.*SA*1.7: aor. 2 ἀπεπνίγην [ῐ] (v. infr.) pf. part. -πεπνιγμένος Hdt.4.72:—*to bechoked, suffocated*, τρώγων ἐρεβίνθους ἀπεπνίγη Pherecr.159, cf. Alex.266; *to be drowned*, Democr.172, D.32.6, X.*Eq.Mag*.8.4, Men.*Dysc*.668, Aesop.352.

b. generally, *cut off, kill*, λιμῷ τινα Aret.*CA*1.9:—Pass., πόλις ἀ. τῇ τῶν ἀναγκαίων σπάνει Procop.*Arc*.26.

2. metaph., *choke one with vexation*, ἀποπνίξεις με λαλῶν Antiph. l.c.; ἦ γάρ [με] γειτονεῦσ' ἀποπνίγεις Call.*Iamb*.1.300:—Pass., *to be choked with rage*, ἐπί τινι *at* a thing, D.19.199, cf. Alex.16.7; πρός τι Lib.*Or*.63.15.

ἀποπνοή, ἡ, *exhalation, evaporation*, Arist.*Pr*.863a7, Thphr.*HP*9.7.2, al.

II. *breeze blowing from* a place, Arist.*Pr*.943b12.

III. *death*, D.L.4.21 (prob. for ἀναπνοῆς).

ἀποπνοια, ἡ, = foreg. 1, Hp.*de Arte*12.

2. = foreg. 11, Thphr.*CP*5.12.2.

ἀποποιέω, *unmake*, *Corp.Herm*.9.6.

2. *deduct*, τὸ ἀποποιηθέν *BGU*475r5 (ii A.D.).

II. Med., *put away from oneself, reject*, LxxJb.14.15, Plu.2.152a; *refuse*, δῶρον Plot.4.3.14; *deny, disclaim*, εἰδέναι τι Max.Tyr.24.4; *do away with, kill*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.135.29.

ἀποποιησις, εως, ἡ, *disclaimer, disavowal*, Phoeb.*Fig*.2.3.

ἀποποιμαίνω, *cherish, guide through*, βίον *POxy*.3722 *POxy.Fr*.1.5, cf. Fr; 28.3 (lemmata in Anacr. commentary, ii A.D.).

ἀποπολεμέω, *fight off* or *from*, (sc. τοῦ ὄνου) *from* ass-*back*, Pl.*Phdr*.260b.

ἀπόπολις, poet. **-πτολις,** ι, gen. ιδος and εως, *far from the city, banished*, ἀ. ἔσει A.*Ag*.1410 (lyr.), cf. S.*OT*1000, *OC*208, E.*Hyps.Fr*.44; ἀπόπτολιν ἔχειν τινά S.*Tr*.647 (lyr.).

ἀποπολῑτεύω, *dissolve political community*, *IG*9(2).205.16 (Melitaea):—in Med., ib.9(1).32 (Stiris).

ἀποπομπαῖος, α, ον, *carrying away evil*, of the scapegoat, LxxLe.16.8 sq., Ph.1.338, al.; ἀ. θεοί Hsch.

II. *to be cast out, abominable*, Ph.1.238.

ἀποπομπέω· ἀποπέμπομαι, Hsch.

ἀποπομπή, ἡ, (ἀποπέμπω) *sending away*, LxxLe.16.10.

b. *valediction*, Men.Rh.p.333 S.

2. *divorce*, *PSI*1.36a16 (i A.D.), etc., Poll.8.31.

3. *averting* an ill omen, etc., ἀ. ποιεῖσθαι Isoc.5.117; *getting rid*, πυρετῶν Luc.*Philops*.9.

ἀποπομπιμος, ον, = ἀποπομπαῖος, πάθος Ph.1.75: ἡμέραι, = ἀποφράδες, Hsch.

ἀπόπομπον, gloss on ἀποτάξιον, Hsch.

ἀποπονέω, *finish a work*, τὰ πλεῖστα γὰρ ἀποπεπόηκας Ar.*Th*.245.

ἀποποντόω, (πόντος) *cast into the sea*, Sch.S.*Aj*.1297.

ἀποπορδή, ἡ, *crepitus ventris*, prob. in Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.144.

ἀποπορεία, ἡ, *return*, πορεία καὶ ἀ., of machinery at work, Hero *Aut*.12.1.

2. *departure*, D.C.*Fr*.104.4, Agath.2.31, 3.23; *retreat*, Procop.*Pers*.1.23, al.

ἀποπορεύομαι, Pass., *depart*, X.*An*.7.6.33, *IG*9(2).205.18 (Melitaea), etc.

II. *go back, return*, ἐκ βαλανείου Plb.24.7.6; of machinery (cf. foreg.), Hero *Aut*.6.3.

ἀποπορευτέα, *one must go away*, Agath.2.22.

ἀποπορπάω or **-ίζω,**, *fix in the safety-pin and excise*, *Hippiatr*.12.

ἀποπραιπόσιτος, ὁ, *formerly praepositus*, *PMasp*.127.23, *PLond*.1687.23; ἀ. κάστρου *PMasp*.296.3, *IPhilae*224 (all vi A.D.).

ἀπόπρᾱμα, ατος, τό, *sub-letting*, *PRev.Laws*18.16 (iii B.C.), *UPZ*112.3 (ii B.C.).

ἀπόπρᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *sale*, *Inscr.Délos*353*A*38 (iii B.C.).

ἀποπράσσω, *demand the return of*, χρήματα *IG*12(7).42 (Amorgos):—Pass., ib.4.752.9 (Troezen):—Med., *exact to the uttermost*, τὸν μισθόν Them.*Or*.21.260b.

ἀποπρᾱτίζομαι, (πιπράσκω) *sell*, LxxTo.1.7.

ἀποπρᾱΰνω, *soften matters down*, Plu.*Sert*.25.

ἀποπρεσβεία, ἡ, *an ambassador's report*, Plb.23.9.5, al., cf. *AJA*18.324f (Sardes, 5 B.C.).

ἀποπρεσβεύω, *report as ambassador*, τὰ παρ' ἐκείνων Pl.*Lg*.941a: abs., *make such a report*, Plb.7.2.5.

ἀποπρηνίζω, (πρηνής) *throw headlong*, Nonn.*D*.18.271 (aor. -ιξεν), (cj. ἀνα-).

ἀποπρίασθαι [ῐ], aor. with no pres., ἀποπρίω (for -πρίασο) τὴν λήκυθον *buy* it *off* or *up*, Ar.*Ra*.1227.

ἀπόπρῖσις, εως, ἡ, *sawing off*, Paul.Aeg.6.77, Gal.10.442.5.

ἀπόπρισμα, ατος, τό, *shavings*, prob. l. Arist.*Mir*.841^{a}16, [θυ]ίνων ἀποπρισμάτων *Inscr.Délos*1409*Ba*ii35 (ii B.C.).

ἀπόπριστέον, *one must saw off*, Paul.Aeg.6.77.

ἀπόπρίω [ῑ], *saw off*, Hdt.4.65. *AP*11.14 (Ammian.); ὀστέον Hp.*Fract*.33:—Pass., Isid.Char.20, Plu.2.924b, prob. in Archil.122.

ἀποπρό, Adv. *afar off*, πολλὸν ἀ. φέρων Il.16.669.

2. as Prep. c. gen., *away from*, τυτθὸν ἀ. νεῶν ib.7.334, cf. E.*HF*1081, *Or*.142, etc.

ἀποπροάγω [ᾰγ], only in pf. Pass., mostly part., ἀποπροηγμένα of things neither good nor bad, but *negatively advanced*, i.e. *degraded* below the zero point of absolute indifference, opp. προηγμένα, Zeno *Stoic*.1.48; the distn. was rejected by Aristo ib.1.83, but cf. *Stoic*.3.29, al.: inf. -ῆχθαι Aristo l.c.

ἀποπροαιρέω, *take away from*, σίτου ἀποπροελὼν δόμεναι *having taken some of* the bread to give it away, Od.17.457.

ἀποπροβάλλω, *throw far away*, A.R.3.1311.

ἀπόπροθε, before vowels **-θεν,** Adv., prop. *from afar*, ἱύζουσιν ἀ. οὐδ᾽ ἐθέλουσιν ἀντίον ἐλθέμεναι Il.17.66; ἀ. εἰς ἓν ἰόντες A.R.1.39, cf. 1244, etc.; but in Hom., = ἀπόπροθι, *afar off, far away*, αὖθι μένειν παρὰ νηυσὶν ἀ. Il.10.209, cf. 17.501; στῆθ᾽ οὕτω ἀ. Od.6.218; ἀ. εἰν ἁλὶ κεῖται 7.244, cf. 9.188, 17.408, Thgn.595, S.*Ichn.*3.

2. c. gen., *far away from*, ὀφθαλμῶν Archil.25; αἰζηῶν Q.S.1.414.

ἀποπροθέω, *run away from*, *AP*9.679 (better divisim).

ἀπόπροθι, Adv. *far away*, ἀ. δώματα ναίεις Od.4.811, al., cf. Theoc.13.61, etc.; μάλα πολλοὶ ἀ. πίονες ἀγροί fields *extending far and wide*, Il.23.832, cf. Od.4.757.

b. prep. w. gen., A.R.3.313, 372, 1065.

ἀποπροθορεῖν, aor. 2 inf. of ἀποπροθρῴσκω, *leap forward from*, νηός A.R.3.1280, Orph.*A*.545.

ἀποπροΐημι, *send away forward, send on*, τὸν δὲ τέταρτον ἀποπροέηκε πόλινδε Od.14.26; ἑταίρους Orph.*A*.1216.

2. *send forth, shoot forth*, ἰὸν ἀποπροίει Od.22.82; *let fall*, [ξίφος] ἀποπροέηκε χαμᾶζε ib.327.

ἀποπροικίζω, (προίζ) *give a dowry*, Sch.Od.2.53.

ἀποπρολείπω, *leave far behind*. Ἄργος ἀποπρολιπών Hes.*Fr*.144, cf. A.R.1.1285, Hermesian.7.21,44.

ἀποπρονοσφίζω, Att. fut. -ῐῶ, *remove afar off, carry far away*, E.*IA*1286 (lyr., better divisim ἀποπρὸνοσφ-).

ἀπόπροσθεν, Adv. = ἀπόπροθε, Hp.*VC*10.

2. c. gen., νεφῶν καὶ ὑδάτων ἀ. Pl.*Epin*.987a.

ἀποπροσποιέομαι, Med., *reject*, τὸ προβληθέν Ath.9.402a, Eust.769.14; *dissemble*, ἑκοντὶ ἀποπροσποιησάμενος τὰ λεχθέντα πρὸς αὐτοῦ εἰδέναι Men.Prot.p.44 D., cf. p.125 D.

ἀποπροσωπίζομαι, Med., *clean one's face*, Pherecr.9: also, = ἐσοπτρίζεσθαι, Hsch.

ἀποπροτέμνω, *cut off from*, νώτου ἀποπροταμών *after he had cut a slice from* the chine, Od.8.475, cf. Nic.*Th*.572.

ἀποπροφεύγω, *flee away from, escape*, δίψαν *AP*12.133 (Mel.).

ἀποπρωΐ, *early*, *Gloss*.

ἀποπτάω, *roast sufficiently*, Sor.1.51, Lyd.[*Mens*.]p.182 W., of ores, *smelt*, in Pass., Ph.*Bel*.70.4 and 6.

ἀποπτερνίζω, *trip up* (an opponent) *by twisting his heel*, Philostr.*Her*.6.

ἀποπτερῠγίζομαι, *clap the wings vehemently*, Thphr.*Sign*.18; *spread the wings and fly away*, metaph. of ἔρως, Eust.397.5.

ἀποπτερῠγόομαι, *lose the* πτέρυγες, of a rudder, Vett.Val.287.36.

ἀποπτερύσσομαι· ἀποπτερυγίζομαι, Hsch.

ἀποπτεύω, *have a view*, εἰς θάλασσαν J.*AJ*15.9.6.

ἀποπτήσσω, strengthd. for πτήσσω, f.l. for ὑπο-, Hsch. s.v. καταμεμυκέναι, dub. in Opp.*H*.4.370.

ἀπόπτισμα, ατος, τό, (πτίσσω) *chaff, husks*, dub.l. for ἀπόπρισμα, Arist.*Mir*.841^{a}16.

ἀπόπτίσσω, *strip the husk off*, Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.6.4. (Pass.), ἄρτοι ἀπεπτισμένοι loaves *made from husked grain*, Philostr.*Gym*.44.

ἀποπτοέω, poet. **-πτοιέω,** *scare* or *drive away*, *Suppl.Hell*.1046:—Pass., *to be startled, to shy*, of horses, Plb.3.53.10.

ἀπόπτολις, v. ἀπόπολις.

ἄποπτος, ον, (ἀπόψομαι) *seen* or *to be seen from* a place, ὅπως μὴ ἄ. ἔσται ἡ Κορινθία ἀπὸ τοῦ χώματος Arist.*Pol*.1274^{a}40, cf. Arr.*Ind*.4.7; ἐν ἀπόπτῳ ἔχειν in *a conspicuous place*, Id.*An*.2.10.3; ἐν ἀ. εἰστιᾶσθαι J.*AJ*13.14.2, etc.

II. *out of sight of, far away from*, τοῦδ᾽ ἄποπτος ἄστεως S.*OT*762; ἄποπτος ἡμῶν Id.*El*.1489: abs., *far away*, ἐξ ἀπόπτου μᾶλλον ἢ ᾽λλύθεν σκοπεῖν Id.*Ph*.467; ὡς ἐξ ἀ. θεώμενος Pl.*Ax*.369a; τόπος ἐξ ἀπόπτου καταφανής Plu.*Eum*.15; οὐδ᾽ ἐξ ἀ. Phld.*Rh*.1.149 S., *Piet*.27, cf. Gal.4.628.

2. *dimly seen*, S.*Aj*.15.

3. *out of sight*, ἐν ἀπόπτῳ τίθενται τὸν χάρακα D.H.2.54; ἐξ ἀπόπτου τῶν Ῥωμαίων παρεμβαλόντες Id.6.14.

ἀπόπτυγμα, ατος, τό, (πτύσσω) *portion of the* χιτών *folded back*, *IG*1^{3}.469.23 (v B.C.), 2^{2}.1388.20, etc..

ἀποπτύρω, *scare Gloss*.

ἀπόπτυσμα, ατος, τό, *that which is spat out*, *AB*223; v.l. in Arist.*Mir*.841^{a}16.

ἀπόπτύσσω, *fold back*, -πτύξαντες τοῦ χιτωνίσκου Aen.Tact.31.23.

ἀπόπτυστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *one that spits out*: ἀ. χαλινῶν a horse *that will not bear* the bit, Opp.*H*.2.11.

ἀπόπτυστος, ον, *spai out*: hence, *abominated, detested*, θεοῖς A.*Eu*.191: abs., S.*OC*1383, E.*Med*.1373, Ar.*Eq*.1285, etc.

ἀπόπτύω, *spit out*, ὄνθον ἀποπτύων Il.23.781; of the sea, ἀποπτύει ἁλὸς ἄχνην 4.426, cf. Emp.115.10; ἀ. σίαλον ἐκ τοῦ στόματος X.*Mem*.1.2.54: abs.,*spit*, *Fr*.354, X.*Cyr*.1.2.16 codd., Thphr.*Char*.19.11:—Pass., Ph.1.20, Gal.15.472; *to be washed ashore*, Alciphr.1.10.

2. *abominate, spurn*, ἀποπτύουσι δέ τ᾽ ἀράς Hes.*Op*.726; ἀποπτύεις λόγους A.*Eu*.303; ἀπέπτυσαν εὐνὰς ἀδελφοῦ Id.*Ag*.1192, cf. *Pr*.1070 (lyr.), Ar.*Pax*528, E.*Andr*.607; *disown*, A.*Ch*.197:—aor. ἀπέπτυσα freq. used in pres. sense, ἀπέπτυσα μὲν λόγον E.*Hel*.664, cf. *IA*874; freq. abs., ἀπέπτυσα *omen absit*, Id.*Hipp*.614, *Hec*.1276, *IT*1161; ἀ. χαλινόν, of a horse, Philostr.*Im*.1.12.

3. *ward off*, Epic. in *BKT*5(1).122. [υ of pres. long in Ep.; υ of fut. and aor. short in Trag.]

ἀπόπτωμα, ατος, τό, *unlucky chance, misfortune*, Plb.11.2.6.

II. *error*, Vett.Val.238.26.

ἀπόπτωσις, εως, ἡ, *falling off* or *away*, ὀστέων Hp.*Mochl*.35; ἀνθέων Dsc.*Praef.*8.

2. ἀ. τῆς ἀρχῆς *deposition*, Ath.12.530a.

3. *direction in which a force is exerted*, Ph.*Bel*.73.7.

4. *vanishing, disappearance, negation* τὸ μηδαμῶς ὂν ἀ. ἐστι τοῦ ὄντος Dam.*Pr*.8; *eclipse*, τοῦ εἰδώλου ib.433.

II. *declension from*, καθήκοντος Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.51, M.Ant.10.12, Procl.*Inst*.209 (pl.); τῆς εὐσεβείας Hierocl.*in CA*11p.442 M.; κατὰ ἀπόπτωσιν, opp. κατὰ κατόρθωσιν, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.166 A.

ἀποπῡδαρίζω, v. πυδαρίζω, Ar.*Eq*.697.

ἀποπῡέω, *suppurate*, Hp.*Epid*.2.2.6.

ἀποπῡημα, ατος, τό, *suppuration*, ib.4.25.

ἀποπῡητικός, ή, όν, *suppurative*, Id.*Coac*.282, Epid.2.3.6.

ἀποπῡΐσκω, (πυέω) *to promote suppuration*:—Pass., *suppurate*, Id.*Morb*.2.28.

ἀποπυκνόομαι, Pass., *to be condensed, consolidated*, f.l. in Epicur.*Ep*.2 p.49 U.

ἀποπυνθάνομαι, *inquire* or *ask of*, ἀ. [αὐτοῦ] εἰ .. *asked of* him whether .., Hdt.3.154; παρά τινος J.*AJ*12.4.9.

ἀποπυργίζοντες λόγοι, title of work by Diagoras, Suid. s.v. Διαγόρας.

ἀποπῠρίας (sc. ἄρτος), ον, ὁ a kind of *toasted bread*, Cratin.99, Ath.3.111e.

ἀποπῠριᾱτέον, *one must foment*, Gal.12.840, Aët.8.16.

ἀποπῠριάω, *forment*, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.22.21, Gal.13.245, al.

ἀποπῠρίζω, *roast on the fire*, Epich.124, cf. Hsch.

ἀποπῠρίς, ίδος, ἡ, small fish like ἐπανθρακίς, Clearch.16.

II. *fry*, τῶν μαινίδων ἀπόπυριν ποιήσας Teles p.41 H.

III. *sacrifice of fish*, *SIG*1106.42 (Cos).

ἀποπῡτίζω, stronger form of πυτίζω, Hp.*Epid*.7.25, Ar.*Lys*.205, Arist.*HA*527[b]22.

ἀποπωλέω, = ἀπομισθόω, Πολέμων 1.32 (Demetrias, iii B.C.).

ἀποπωμάζω, *remove lid*, Zos.Alch.p.221 B., *PHolm*.9.40, al. **-πωμᾰτίζω,** = foreg., Gal.14.268.

ἀποπωνίω, v. ἀποφωνέω.

ἀπόρανθρον, τό, v. ἀπόρρανθρον.

ἀποράξ· ἀπόρροια, ἀπόσπασμα, ἀπότμημα, Hsch.

ἀπορᾰφᾰνίδωσις, εως, ἡ, v. ῥαφανιδόω, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.168.

ἀποργάζω, *work up* mortar, *IG*2.463.84.

ἀποργής, ές, *wrathful*, Antiph.73 (dub.):—Comp. -έστερον Erot. is a variant for ἀστεργέστερον Hp.*Fract*.16.

ἀποργίζομαι, Pass., *to be angry*, Men.*Sam*.338, Lxx2Ma.5.17.

ἀπορέγχω, *snore to the end*, *AP*11.4 (Parmen.).

ἀπορέγω, *stretch out*, Hp.*Fract*.1.

ἀπορέπω, *slink away*, *AP*9.746 (Polem. Rex).

ἀπόρευτος, ον, *that cannot* or *may not be travelled*, ὁδός Plu.*Cam*.26, *Mar*.39.

2. *not to be traversed*, πέλαγος Ph.2.112, al.

3. *pathless*, Λιβύη Agatharch.7.

ἀπορέω, (A) Ion. for ἀφοράω.

ἀπορέω, (B) Lacon.1 pl. ἀπορίομες X.*HG*1.1.23: aor. ἠπόρησα Th.1.63, etc.: pf. ἠπόρηκα Pl.*Sph*.244a. etc.:—Pass., fut. ἀπορηθήσομαι (συν-) S.E.*M*.10.5, but Med. in pass. sense ἀπορήσομαι Arist.*MM*1200[a]11: aor. ἠπορήθην, pf. ἠπόρημαι, both in act. and pass. sense (v. infr.):—*to be* ἄπορος i.e. *without means* or *resource*: hence,

1. *to be at a loss, be in doubt, be puzzled*, mostly folld. by relat. clause, ἀ. ὅκως διαβήσεται Hdt.1.75; ὅτῳ τρόπῳ διασωθήσεται Th.3.109; ὅ τι λέξω δ᾽ ἀπορῶ S.*OT*486 (lyr.); ἀ. ὅπῃ, ὁπόθεν, ὅποι, Th.1.107, 8.80, X.*HG*5.4.44: ὅ τι χρὴ ποιεῖν Id.*Cyr*.4.5.38; τίνα χρὴ τρόπον .. D.3.3; ἀ. εἰ .. Pl.*Prt*.326e; πότερα .. X.*Mem*.1.4.6; ἀ. ὁποτέραν τῶν ὁδῶν τράπηται ib.2.1.21; ἀ. μή .. *fear* lest .., Pl.*Alc*.2.142d: with acc. added ἀ. τὴν ἔλασιν ὅκως διεκπερᾷ *to be at a loss about* his march, how to cross, Hdt.3.4: *c*. acc. only, ἀ. τὴν ἐξαγωγήν *to be at a loss about* it, Id.4.179, cf. Ar.*Ec*.664, Pl.*Prt*.348c, al.: also *c*. inf. Pl.*Ti*.44e, *to be at a loss how* to do, Ar.*V*.590, Pl.*Plt*.262e, Lys.9.7:—also ἀ. περί τινος Pl.*Phd*.84c, *Grg*.462b, al.; ἀ. διὰ τὸ πλῆθος τῶν ἁμαρτημάτων ὅθεν ἄρξομαι And.4.10; ἐς πολλά S.*Tr*.1243: abs., Hdt.6.134; οὐκ ἀπορήσας without *hesitation*, Id.1.159; τὸ δ᾽ ἀπορεῖν ἀνδρὸς κακοῦ E.*HF*106, etc.:—Med., used like Act., Hdt.2.121.γ´; ὡς ἠπόρημαι .. τάδε E.*IA*537; ἠπορούμην ὅτι χρησίμην Lys.3.10, cf. Pl.*Prt*.321c: so in aor. Pass., πολλά .. ἀπορηθείς D.27.53.

2. in Dialectic, *start a question, raise a difficulty*, ἀπορία ἣν ἀπορεῖς Pl.*Prt*.324d; ἀ. περί τινος Arist.*Ph*.194[a]15, al.; τὰ αὐτὰ περί τινος Metaph.1085[a]35; ἀ. πότερον .. *Pol*.1283[b]36; ἀπορήσειε δ᾽ ἄν τις τί .. *EN*1096[a]34, cf. 1145[b]21, Plb.1.64.1, al.:—Pass., τὸ ἀπορούμενον, τὸ ἀπορηθέν, *the difficulty just started, the puzzle before us*, Pl.*Sph*.243b, *Lg*.799c, cf. Hp.*VM*1; τὰ ἠπορημένα Arist.*Pol*.1281[a]38; ἀπορεῖται *there is a question* or *difficulty*, πότερον .. Id.*EN*1099[b]9; μή .. ib.1159[a]6.

3. Pass., of things, *to be left wanting, left unprovided for*, τῶν δεομένων γίγνεσθαι οὐδὲν ἀπορεῖται X.*Lac*.13.7, cf. *Oec*.8.10; *to fail, turn out a failure*, opp. εὐπορεῖσθαι, Hp.*Art*.47.

II. c. gen. rei, *to be at a loss for, in want of*, ἀπορεῖς δὲ τοῦ σύ; S.*Ph*.898; ἀλφίτων Ar.*Pax*636; πάντων Id.*Pl*.531; τροφῆς Thuc.8.81; ξυμμάχων X.*Cyr*.4.2.39; τοσαύτης δαπάνης Id.*Mem*.1.3.5; λόγων Pl.*Smp*.193e:—Med., Id.*Lg*.925b.

III. ἀ. τινί *to be at a loss* by reason of, by means of something, X.*An*.1.3.8, Isoc.4.147.

IV. *to be in want, be poor*, opp. εὐπορέω, in Med., ὅταν ἀπορῆταί τις Antiph.123, but Act., Timocl.11, E.*Fr*.953.19; opp. πλουτέω, Pl.*Smp*.203e:—Pass., ἄνθρωπος ἠπορημένος *Com.Adesp*.249.—Chiefly Prose and Com.; never in A., thrice in S., twice in E.

ἀπορημα, ατος, τό, *matter of doubt, question, puzzle*, Pl.*Phlb*.36e, Arist.*Metaph*.1011[a]6, etc.

2. esp. in the Dialectic of Arist., *objection raised to an* ἐπιχείρημα (q.v.), Id.*Top*.162[a]17.

3. *practical difficulty*, Plb.31.13.8.

ἀπορηματικός, ή, όν, = ἀπορητικός, S.E.*P*.1.221, v.l. in Gal.*Nat.Fac*.2.9.

2. *expressive of doubt*, of particles, D.T.642 26, A.D.*Conj*.258.15. Adv. -κῶς S.E.*M*.8.1.

ἀπορησία, ἡ, = ἀπορία, Eub.141:—also **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, Thphr.*Od*.12.

ἀπορητέον, *one must raise the question*, τί δήποτε .. Ph.1.336; περί τινος Plu.*Fr*.2.6.

ἀπορητικός, ή, όν, *inclined to doubt*, Id.*Aem*.14, S.E.*P*.1.221, al.; ἀ. καὶ σκεπτικοί D.L.9.69, cf. Gell.11.5.6. Adv. -κῶς S.E.*M*.7.30, Procl.*in Prm*.p.562 S.

2. *dubitative*, ἐπίρρημα Gal.7.661; ὕμνοι Men.Rh.p.343 S.

ἀπόρθητος, ον, *not sacked, unravaged*, Πριάμοιο .. ἀ. πόλις ἔπλεν Il.12.11; ἀρχαγοῦς ἀπορθήτων ἀγυιᾶν B.8.52, cf. 99; Θάσον ἀ. λείπειν Hdt.6.28; ἀ. χώρα *Hell.Oxy*.16.3; of Attica, E.*Med*.826, cf. A.*Pers*.348; of Laconia, Din.1.73, cf. Lys.33.7; οὐκ ἐφύσων οἱ Λάκωνες ὡς ἀπόρθητοί ποτε*;* Antiph.117.

ἀπορθόω, *make straight*, τὸ στόμα τῶν μητρέων Hp.*Nat.Mul*.40.

II. *guide aright*, γνώμας S.*Ant*.636; πρός τι according to a standard, Pl.*Lg*.757e.

III. *restore to health*, dub. in Men.*Georg*.59.

ἀπόρθωμα, ατος, τό, *erection*, *IG*9(1).691.2 (Corcyra, iii B.C.), *Delph*.3(5).74.15.

ἀπόρθωσις, εως, ἡ, *guiding aright*, τῆς γνώσεως Eust.1531.66.

ἀπορία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, (ἄπορος) *being* ἄπορος: hence,

I. of places, *difficulty of passing*, X.*An*.5.6.10.

II. of things, *difficulty, straits*, in sg. and pl., ἐς ἀπορίην πολλὴν ἀπιγμένος, ἀπειλημένος, Hdt.1.79, 2.141; ἐν ἀπορίῃ or ἐν ἀπορίῃσι ἔχεσθαι, Id.9.98, 4.131, cf. Antipho 5.66; ἀπορίῃσιν ἐνείχετο Hdt.1.190; ἀπορίην ἐρωτηθέντι παρασχεῖν Hp.*VM*13, cf. Lys.19.1; ἀπορία τελέθει, *c*. inf., Pi.*N*.7.105, cf. Pl.*Lg*.788c; εἰς φρέατα καὶ πᾶσαν ἀ. ἐμπίπτων Id.*Tht*.174c: *c*. gen. rei, ἀ. τοῦ μὴ γινώσκειν Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.1; ἀ. τοῦ μὴ ἡσυχάζειν *impossibility* of keeping quiet, Th.2.49; ἀ. τῆς προσορμίσεως Id.4.10; ἀ. τοῦ ἀνακαθαίρεσθαι Pl.*Lg*.678d.

2. *not providing* a thing, Id.*Men*.78e.

III. of persons, *difficulty of dealing with* or *getting at*, τῶν Σκυθέων Hdt.4.83; τοῦ ἀποκτείναντος Antipho 2.4.2.

2. *being at a loss, embarrassment, perplexity*, ἀ. τοῦ δυστυχεῖν E.*Ion*971, cf. Th.7.44,75, etc.; ἀ. ἐν τῷ λόγῳ συμβᾶσα Aeschin.2.41; *distress, discomfort*, in illness, Hp.*Epid*.5.42, Aret.*SA*2.5: hence metaph., ὠδίνουσι καὶ ἀπορίας ἐμπίμπλανται Pl.*Tht*.151a.

3. ἀ. τινός *lack of* a person or thing, σοφῶν ἀνδρῶν Ar.*Ra*.806; τροφῆς, χρημάτων, etc., Th.1.11, 7.48; ἀπώλλυντο .. ἀπορίᾳ τοῦ θεραπεύοντος *for want of one* to attend to them, Id.2.51; ἀ. λόγων Pl.*Ap*.38d; ἀ. πλοίων *shortage* of ships, *CPHerm*.6.10: abs., *need, poverty*, Th.1.123; ἀ. καὶ πενία And.1.144; opp. εὐπορία, Arist.*Pol*.1279[b]27: in pl., D.19.146.

4. *low yield, infertility*, of land, *Cod.Just*.1.2.17.1.

IV. in Dialectic, *question for discussion, difficulty, puzzle*, ἀπορίᾳ σχόμενος Pl.*Prt*.321c; ἀ. ἣν ἀπορεῖς ib.324d; ἡ ἀ. ἰσότης ἐναντίων λογισμῶν Arist.*Top*.145[b]1, al.; ἔχει ἀπορίαν περί τινος Id.*Pol*.1285[b]28; αἱ μὲν οὖν ἀ. τοιαῦταί τινες συμβαίνουσιν Id.*EN*1146[b]6; οὐδεμίαν ποιήσει ἀ. Id.*Metaph*.1085[a]27; ἀ. λύειν, διαλύειν, Id.*MM*1201[b]1, Metaph.1062[b]31; ἀπορίᾳ ἀπορίαν λύειν D.S.1.37.

ἀπορικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for persons without means*, ὀνόματα *BGU*390.8 (iii A.D.), cf. *PTeb*.267 Intr. (ii A.D.).

ἀπορνεόω, *turn into a bird*, Apollod.1.7.4, Sch.Ar.*Av*.251:—Pass., Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69, Apollod.1.8.3.

ἀπορνεωσις, εως, ἡ, *being changed into a bird*, Sch.Ar.*Av*.212

ἀπορνῑθόομαι, *become a bird*, Str.6.3.9, Heraclit.*Incred*.35, Sch.Ar.*Av*.100.

ἀπόρνῠμαι, *start from* a place, ἀπορνύμενον Λυκίηθεν Il.5.105, cf. Hes.*Th*.9, A.R.1.800, *h.Ap*.29, Mimn.9.5 W.

ἀποροποίητος, ον, *impermeable*, S.E.*M*.8.309.

ἄπορος, ον, first in Hdt. and Pi. (v. infr.), *without passage, having no way in, out*, or *through*: hence,

I. of places, *impassable*, πέλαγος, πηλός, Pl.*Ti*.25d, *Criti*.108e; ὁδός, ὄρη, X.*An*.2.4.4, 2.5.18.

II. of states or circumstances, *impracticable, difficult*, Hdt.5.3, etc.; ἄ. ἀλγηδών, πάθη, S.*OC*513 (lyr.), Ph.854; τἄπορον ἔτος ib.897; ἄ. χρῆμα E.*Or*.70; ἀγών, κίνδυνος, Lys.7.2 and 39 (Sup.); αἰσχύνη Pl.*Lg*.873c; σωτηρία λεπτὴ καὶ ἄ. ib.699b, cf. *R*.453d; φόβος *Lg*.698b; βίος Men.*Kith*.*Fr*.1.10; νύξ Longin.9.10:—ἄπορον, τό, and ἄπορα, τά, as Subst., ἐκ τῶν ἀπόρων in the midst of their *difficulties*, Hdt.8.53, cf. Pl.*Lg*.699b; εὔπορος ἐν τοῖς ἀ. Alex.234.6; ἄπορα πόριμος A.*Pr*.904; ἐν ἀπόροις ἐκ̄ναι to be in *great straits*, X.*An*.7.6.11; εἰς ἄπορον ἥκειν, πεσεῖν, E.*Hel*.813, Ar.*Nu*.703; ἐν ἀπόρῳ εἴχοντο, ἦσαν, they were *at a loss* how to .., Th.1.25, 3.22; ἐτεῇ οἶον ἕκαστον γιγνώσκειν ἐν ἀπόρῳ ἐστί Democr.8: ἄπορόν [ἐστι] *c*. inf., Pi.*O*.10(11).40, Th.2.77, Aeschin.Socr.53, etc.; ἄπορά[ἐστι] Pi.*O*.1.52: Comp. -ώτερος, ἡ λῆψις Th.5.110.

2. *hard to discover* or *solve*, ἀνεξερεύνητον καὶ ἄπορον Heraclit.18; ἄ. ἐρωτήσεις, = ἀπορίαι IV, Plu.*Alex*.64, Luc.*DMort*.10.8; ζήτησις Pl.*Plt*.284b; λόγοι D.L.7.44.

3. *hard to get, scarce*, ἐν δυστυχίῃ [φίλον εὑρεῖν] πάντων -ώτατον Democr.106; θῦμα Pl.*R*.378a; ἄπορα [ὀφλήματα] *bad* debts, D.50.9.

III. of persons, *hard to deal with, unmanageable*, E.*Ba*.800, Pl.*Ap*.18d (Sup.), cf. Th.4.32 (Sup.): *c*. inf., ἄ. προσμίσγειν, προσφέρεσθαι, *impossible* to have any dealings with, Hdt.4.46, 9.49; βορῆς ἄνεμος ἄ. *against which nothing will avail, which there is no opposing,* Id.6.44; ἄ. τὸ κακὸν καὶ ἀνίκητον Id.3.52.

2. *without means* or *resources, helpless*, ἔρημος, ἄ. S.*OC*1735 (lyr.), cf. Ar.*Nu*.629, etc.; ἄ. ἐπὶ φρόνιμα S.*OT*691 (lyr.); ἐπ᾽ οὐδέν Id.*Ant*.360 (lyr.); ἄ. γνώμῃ Th.2.59.

3. *poor, needy*, Id.1.9, Pl.*R*.552a; opp.εὔπορος, Arist.*Pol*.1279[b]9, 1289[b]30; ἄ. λειτουργεῖν *too poor* to undertake liturgies, Lys.31.12, cf. *PRyl*.75.5 (ii A.D.), etc.; ἄ. καὶ τῶν ἐλαχίστων κατέστησαν D.Chr.17.18; also of states of life, δίαιτα ταπεινὴ καὶ ἄ. Pl.*Lg*.762e.

4. *low-yielding, infertile*, of land, *PGen*.67.7 (iv A.D.), *Cod.Just*.1.2.17.1; neut. as subst., *unproductive land*, *PUniv.Giss*.13.7 (i A.D.).

IV. Adv. -ρως Simon.46, etc.; τὸ πρᾶγμα ἀ. εἶχε πατρί E.*IA*55; ἀ. ἔχει μοι περί τινος Antipho 1.1; ἀ. ἔχειν, *c*. inf., D.H.6.14; ἀ. διατεθῆναι Lys.18.23: Comp. -ώτερον Th.1.82; but -ωτέρως διακεῖσθαι Antipho 3.2.1: Sup. -ώτατα Pl.*Ti*.51b. etc.

ἀπορούω, *dart away*, Ἰδαῖος δ᾽ ἀπόρουσε Il.5.20, etc.; esp. *start back*, Od.22.95; ἀλλήλων Orph.*A*.705.

2. *spring up from*, πρέμνων Pi.*Fr*.88.

ἀπορρ, ρ is regularly doubled in all compds. after ἀπό; but in Poets it sts. remains single.

ἀπορραγεῖς· οἱ καθαρμοί, Hsch.

ἀπορρᾱθῡμέω, *leave off in faintheartedness* or *laziness*, τινός X.*Mem*.3.7.9: abs., Pl.*R*.449c, D.8.75. Adv. **-ήτως,** v.l. for ἀπαραμυθήτως, Jul.*Or*.8.252a.

ἀπορραίνω, *spirt out, shed about*, τοῦ θοροῦ, τῶν ᾠῶν (partit. gen.), Hdt.2.93: *c*. acc., Arist.*HA*567[a]31:—Pass., Dsc.*Eup*.1.235, al.

II. *sprinkle, douche*, Epict.*Ench*.4:—esp. in Med., *sprinkle* by way of lustration, *IG*1.121, al.

III. Pass., *to be dissolved*, Olymp.*in Mete*.228.6 (dub.).

ἀπορραΐς, v.l. for αἱμορροΐς in Arist.*HA*530^{a}19: in *Gloss*. expld. by *murex*.

ἀπορραίω, *bereave* one *of* a thing, *c*. dupl. acc., ὅστις σ' ἀέκοντα βίηφι κτήματ' ἀπορραίσει' Od.1.404; ἀπορραῖσαι [αὐτὸν] φίλον ἦτορ *bereave* him *of* life, 16.428; θυμὸν ἀπορραῖσαι (sc. ἄνδρας) Emp.128: *c*. gen. rei, μή τιν' ἀπορραίσειν γεράων Hes.*Th*.393.

ἀπόρρανθρον, τό, = sq., *IG*12(3).248.18 (Anaphe; ἀπόρανθρον lapis), *Inscr.Prien*.158.

ἀπορραντήριον, τό, (ἀπορραίνω) *a vessel for sprinkling with holy water*, E.*Ion*435, *IG*1.143, al.

ἀπορραντίζω, = ἀπορραίνω, Alex.Trall.1.13.

ἀπόρραξις, εως, ἡ, a *game of ball*, Poll.9.103,105, Eust.1601.33.

ἀπορρᾰπίζω, *beat back, drive away*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.141.1; *reject*, Mich.*in EN*56.22, Eust.561.41:—Pass., Arist.*Div.Somn*.464^{a}26.

II. τῆς γλώσσης ἄκρας ἀπορραπιζούσης τὸ πνεῦμα *causing* the breath *to vibrate*, in the pronunciation of *r*, D.H.*Comp*.14 (but v. ἀπορριπ-).

ἀπορρᾰπιστέον, *one must reject*, Eust.310.23.

ἀπορράπτω, *sew up again*, τοῦ λαγοῦ τὴν γαστέρα Hdt.1.123: metaph., τὸ στόμα τινός Aeschin.2.21, cf. Ph.1.476; γεράνων ὄμματα Plu.2.997a:—Pass., τὰ ἀπερραμμένα Gal.18(2).671.

ἀπορράσσω, *beat off*. τοὺς Ῥωμαίους ἀπὸ τοῦ λόφου D.H.6.5, cf. D.C.56.14.

ἀπορραψῳδέω, *speak in fragments of epic poetry*, X.*Cyr*.3.3.54.

ἀπορρέζω, fut. -ρέξω, *sacrifice*, χίμαρον v.l. in Theoc.*Ep*.4.15; *offer part of*., Is.*Fr*.105.

ἀπορρέμβομαι, *wander from*, c. gen., τῆς παρατηρήσεως M.Ant.3.4: abs., *hesitate*, Id.4.22.

ἀπόρρευμα, ατος, τό, *that which distils*, as from a tree, Theognost.*Can*.79.

ἀπόρρευματίζω, v.l. for -φλεγματίζω, Ps.-Diocl.*Epist*.ad Antig.ap.Paul.Aeg.1 fin.

ἀπόρρευσις, εως, ἡ, *flowing from*, ἔχειν τὰς ἀ. to be *the source of streams*, Plb.10.28.4; ἀέρος οὐ δεχομένου τὰς ἀ. Plu.2.933c.

II. Astrol., = ἀπόρροια 3, Vett.Val.146.32; μανίας καὶ λύττης ἀ. Junc.ap.Stob.4.50.27. (ἀπόρρυσις (q.v.) shd. perh. be read in these passages.)

III. *folly*, = ἀφροσύνη, Aq.De.22.21, 1Ki.25.25.

ἀπορρέω, Ep. **-ρείω** Nic.*Th*.404, fut. ἀπορρεύσω Serapioin Cat. Cod. Astr.1.101, 102, but ἀπορρῠήσομαι Dsc.5.75: aor. ἀπερρύην, part. ἀπορρυείς A.*Ag*.1294; ἀπέρρευσα Plb.5.15.7, Ath.9.381b, ἀπέρευσα Opp.*C*.2.193; 3 sg. pf. ἀπερρύηκε Archil.196a.27 W.:—Pass., ἀπορρέοιτο Gal.6.709:—*flow* or *run off*, ἀπό τινος Hdt.4.23; ἐκ κρήνης Pl.*Criti*.113e, etc.: abs., *stream forth*, of blood, A.*Ag*.1294; τὸ ἀπορρέον *the juice that runs off*, Hdt.2.94, 4.23; φλόγα τῶν σωμάτων -ουσαν Pl.*Ti*.67c; λιγνὺς ἀπὸ τῆς φλογὸς ἀ. *emanating from*, Arist.*Mete*.374^{a}25, cf. *Mu*.394^{a}13: metaph., ὥσπερ ἐκ πηγῆς ἀ. τῆς ἡμερότητος Plu.*Cat.Ma*.5; τὸ ἀπορρέον ἐκ νοῦ λόγος Plot.3.2.2, w. internal acc., γεννητικὴ .. δύναμις τὰς ἀεννάους τῶν θείων προόδους .. ἀπορρέουσα Procl.*Inst*.152 D.

II. *fali off*, of fruit, Hdt.1.193; feathers, Pl.*Phdr*.246d; leaves, D.22.70; hair, Arist.*HA*518^{a}14; flesh, σάρκες ἀπ' ὀστέων ἀπέρρεον E.*Med*.1201: generally, *run to waste*, Plot.2.1.3; of riders, ἀπορρυέντες εἰς γῆν Plu.*Eum*.7, cf. *Pyrrh*.30,al.

2. *fall away, decay, perish*, ἀ. δαίμων, ἀ. μνῆστις, S.*El*.999, *Aj*.523; τῶν καλῶν ἡ μνήμη ταχέως ἀπορρεῖ Longin.33.3.

3. of persons, *fall away, drop off from*, ἀλλήλων Pl.*Lg*.776a; ἀπό τινος Plb.5.26.11; τῆς αὐλῆς Plu.*Arat*.51: abs., *slip away, decamp*, Plb.5.15.7.

4. *fall away, decline from*, τῆς δόξης Plu.2.199a.

5. Astrol., *to be* '*separated*', ἀπό .. Serapio ll.cc.

ἀπόρρηγμα, ατος, τό, *fragment*, Plu.*Dio*46, Sch.Il.2.755.

ἀπορρήγνῡμι or **-ύω,,** *break off*, δεσμὸν ἀπορρήξας Il.6.507, cf. Hdt.3.32; ἧκε δ' ἀπορρήξας κορυφὴν ὄρεος Od.9.481; πνεῦμ' ἀπέρρηξεν βίου *snap the thread* of life, *die*, A.*Pers*.507; ἀ. πνεῦμα, βίον, E.*Or*.864, *IT*974, cf. *Tr*.756; ἀ. ψυχήν *AP*7.313; τὰ μακρὰ τείχη ἀ. ἀπὸ τῆς τῶν Μεγαρέων πόλεως Th.4.69; ἀ. τῆς εἰρήνης τὴν ξυμμαχίαν, a phrase of D. censured by Aeschin.3.72; ἀ. πάνυ τείνουσαι τὸ καλῴδιον Luc.*DMeretr*.3.3.

2. causal, ἀ. τὸν θυμόν *let* one's rage *burst forth*, D.H.*Rh*.9.5, cf. Luc.*Am*.43; *burst out with* a remark, App.*BC*2.81, of *breaking* bad news, Demetr.*Eloc*.216:—Pass., πόλεμος .. ἀπερρήγνυτο ἐς ἔργον Id.*Syr*.15.

3. ἀ. ἑαυτόν τινος *tear* oneself *away, break away* from, Plu.*Marc*.27; τῶν τοῦ πατρὸς ἐπιτηδευμάτων J.*AJ*10.3.1; *deprive*, τοὺς ἀδελφοὺς τῆς βασιλικῆς ἐλπίδος Id.*BJ*1.23.2.

II. Pass., freq. in aor. ἀπερράγην [ᾰ] Hdt.8.19, etc.: pf. ἀπέρρηγμαι Ph.2.510; but 3 sg. ἀπορέρηκται Gal.ap.Orib.46.21.22:—*to be broken off* or *severed from*, ἀπό τινος Hdt.l.c., ib.37: abs., *to be broken off, severed*, Id.2.29, Th.5.10, etc.; *break away from* one's allegiance, *rebel*, J.*BJ*2.14.3.

2. Act., pf. ἀπέρρωγα in pass. sense, Archil.47, etc.; φωνὴ ἀπερρωγυῖα a *broken* voice, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)10, Arist.*Aud*.804^{b}20; ἀπερρωγώς *broken in character, dissolute*, Luc.*Pseudol*.17; οἵ γε μὴ τελέως -ότες Muson.*Fr*.12p.64 H.; *absurd*, S.E.*M*.8.165, pf. part. fem., ἄλλην (sc. φιάλην) .. ἀπερρωγεῖαν (sic) μέρος τι *Inscr.Délos*1432*Bb*ii19 (ii B.C.).

III. intr. in aor. 1 Act., ἀπορρήξας ἀπὸ δεσμῶν *AP*9.240 (Phil.); κακὸν ἀπέρρηξε Luc.*Abd*.6.

ἀπορρηθῆναι, aor. 1 inf. Pass. of ἀπερῶ.

ἀπόρρημα, ατος, τό, (ἀπερῶ) *prohibition*, Pl.*Plt*.296a.

ἀπόρρηξις, εως, ἡ, *bursting*, e.g. of an abscess, Aret.*SA*2.1.

2. *breaking away from*, ὁδῶν J.*AJ*19.3.1.

ἀπόρρησις, εως, ἡ, (ἀπερῶ) *forbidding, prohibition*, Pl.*Sph*.258c; *interdiction* of judgement, παρὰ τὴν ἀ. D.33.31; δίκη τῆς ἀ. Is.2.29.

II. (ἀπείρηκα) *giving up*, Pl.*R*.357a; ἀ. μαρτυρίας *refusal* to give testimony, Plu.*Mar*.5; *renunciation of a truce*, Plb.14.2.14.

III. *disowning* of a son, = ἀποκήρυξις, Suid.

IV. *giving in, flagging*, -σιν ποιήσασθαι Aristid.1.374 J.

ἀπορρήσσω, late form of ἀπορρήγνυμι, Paus.10.15.5, Iamb.*Myst*.3.16, **ἀπορρήττω** Ph.2.304.

ἀπορρητέον, (ἀπερῶ) *one must prohibit*, D.Chr.7.133.

ἀπορρητος, ον, *forbidden*, ἀπόρρητον πόλει *though it was forbidden to* the citizens, S.*Ant*.44, cf. E.*Ph*.1668; τἀπόρρητα δρᾶν Ar.*Fr*.622; τὰ ἀ. *forbidden exports*, τὰ ἐξάγειν, ἀποπέμπειν, Id.*Eq*.282, *Ra*.362; ἀπόρρητον μηδὲν ποιούμενοι Pl.*Lg*.932c; πράξεις ἀ. Phld.*Ir*.p.54 W.

II. *not to be spoken, secret*, ἀ. ποιεῖσθαι make *a secret of*, Hdt.9.94; esp. of state *secrets*, Ar.*Eq*.648; ἐν -τῳ ποιεῖσθαι X.*An*.7.6.43; τἀπόρρητα ποιοῦνται Lys.12.69; ὁ ἐπὶ τῶν ἀπορρήτων τοῦ βασιλέως Plu.*Luc*.17, cf. *OGI*371; ὁ τῶν ἀ. γραμματεύς, = *a secretis*, Procop.*Pers*.2.7; ἀπόρρητα ποιεύμενος πρὸς μηδένα λέγειν ὑμέας keep them *secret* so that you tell them not to any one, Hdt.9.45; ἐν ἀπορρήτῳ τὴν ἀλήθειαν λέγειν tell *as a secret*, Pl.*Tht*.152c; ἐν ἀ. εἰδέναι And.2.19; φυλάττειν ἐν ἀπορρήτοις keep *as a secret*, Arist.*Fr*.662; ἐν ἀπορρήτῳ ξυλλαμβάνειν arrest *secretly*, And.1.45; δι᾽ ἀπορρήτων ἐξαγγέλλειν, ἀκούειν, Lycurg.85, Pl.*R*.378a; κύριον καὶ ῥητῶν καὶ ἀπορρήτων D.1.4; τἀπόρρητ᾽ οἶδεν Id.21.200; ὁ ἐν ἀπορρήτοις λεγόμενος λόγος of *the esoteric doctrines* of the Pythagoreans, Pl.*Phd*.62b; τὰ ἀ. τῆς κατὰ τὰ μυστήρια τελετῆς *SIG*873.9 (Eleusis, ii A.D.); ἐν ἀπορρήτοις in *cipher*, D.S.15.20, φίλοι ἀ. *secret* friends, Aen.Tact.11.7: Comp. -ότερος Paus.2.17.4, Philostr.*VA*6.19.

2. of sacred things, *ineffable, secret*, φλόξ E.*IT*1331; μυστήρια Id.*Rh*.943; τἀπόρρητ᾽ .. ἐκφέρειν Ar.*Ec*.442, cf. Pherecr.133; ἐνεργείας Jul.*Or*.4.151b.

b. γόης καὶ ἀ. a 'man of mystery', Philostr.*VA*8.7.9.

3. *unfit to be spoken, abominable*, Lys.10.2; ἀ. ἀδικίαι Pl.*Lg*.854e; τίς οὐκ οἶδεν .. τὰς ἀπορρήτους, ὥσπερ ἐν τραγῳδίᾳ, τὰς τούτου γονάς; D.21.149; of *foul abuse*, κακῶς τὰ ἀπόρρητα λέγειν ἀλλήλους Id.18.123, etc.; in Att. Law of words (e.g. ῥίψασπις) whose use was punishable, Isoc.20.3.

4. of words, *not in common use*, ἀ. καὶ ἔξω πάτου Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.44.

5. τὰ ἀπόρρητα, = τὰ αἰδοῖα, Plu.2.284a, cf. Ar.*Ec*.12, Longin.43.5.

III. Adv., *surreptitiously*, Ael.*NA*7.42; ἀπορρήτως *ineffably, inexpressibly*, Philostr.*VS*2.18; *covertly*, ἀπορρήτως τὰ γραφόμενα κατεχλεύαζε διὰ τῆς εἰκόνος Eun.*Hist*.p.263 D.

ἀπορρῑγέω, 2 pf. ἀπέρρῑγα, *shrink shivering from* a thing: generally, *shrink from doing* it, *c*. inf., νέεσθαι Od.2.52.

ἀπορρῑγόω, *shiver with cold*, Arist.*Pr*.$862^{b}37$.

ἀπορριζόω, *pull out by the roots*, τρίχας Alciphr.3.66.

ἀπορρῑνάω, *file off*, κέρατα Str.7.3.18.

ἀπορρῑνήματα, τὰ, *filings, scraps*, Daphitasap. eund;14.1.39.

ἀπορρῑπίζω, *blow away*, τὴν ἀναθυμίασιν Arist.*Pr*.$947^{a}20$; *blow out* or *back*, v.l. in D.H.*Comp*.14; cf. ἀπορραπίζω.

ἀπορριπτέον, *one must reject, cast aside*, Hld.7.17; ὄκνον Them.*Or*.22.274c.

ἀπορριπτος, ον, *cast aside*, Procop.Gaz.*Ep*.116.

ἀπορρίπτω, poet. **ἀπορίπτω** Pi.*P*.6.37, later **ἀπορριπτέω** X.*HG*5.4.42, Plu.*Caes*.39, *Cat.Ma*.5, Luc.*Tim*.12, Hdn.4.9.2, D.C.74.1, fut. -ρρίψω Hes.*Sc*.215: pf. ἀπέρριφα Plb.1.40.15:—*throw away, put away*, μῆνιν, μηνιθμόν, Il.9.517, 16.282; ἀπὸ κρόκεον ῥίψαις .. εἷμα Pi.*P*.4.232; ἀπορρίψοντι ἐοικώς like one *about to cast* [a net], Hes.*Sc*.215; ἀ. ἀπὸ τοῦ στόματος *spit*, Thphr.*Char*.19.4; *vomit*, τὴν τροφήν Asclep.Jun.ap.Gal.13.162; *cast up*, of a river, τοὺς νεκροὺς τῶν ῥευμάτων Jul.*Or*.2.60c.

II. *cast forth from* one's country, A.*Ch*.914; ἀπωστὸς γῆς ἀπορριφθήσομαι S.*Aj*.1019; ἀπερριμμένοι *outcasts*, D.18.48, cf. D.H.9.10; of things, *reject*, *PBaden*19.12 (ii A.D.); τὰ φαῦλα καὶ ἀπερρ. τῶν ἐδεσμάτων Hdn.4.12.2.

2. *disown, reject*, Pi.*O*.9.38, S.*El*.1018.

3. *throw aside, set at naught*, ἡ ἡμετέρη εὐδαιμονίη οὕτω τοι ἀπέρριπται ἐς τὸ μηδέν Hdt.1.32; Κύπρις δ᾽ ἄτιμος τῷδ᾽ ἀ. λόγῳ A.*Eu*.215; ὅταν .. τὰ χρηστὰ ἀπορρίπτηται D.25.75.

III. of words, *utter*, esp. in disparagement, ἔς τινα Hdt.1.153, 4.142 (Pass.), 8.92: generally, ἀ. ἔπος *let fall* a word, Id.6.69; χαμαιπετὲς ἔπος ἀ. Pi.*P*.6.37; λόγον ἀχρεῖον Ant.Lib.11.3; μηδ᾽ ἀπορριφθῇ λόγος A.*Supp*.484.

IV. intr., *throw oneself down, leap off*, Act.Ap.27.43, Charito3.5.

ἀπορρῐφή, ἡ, *being cast out*, Sch.E.*Hec*.675.

ἀπορρίψιμος, ον, *that should be thrown away*, Artem.5.85.

ἀπορριψις, εως, ἡ, *throwing off*, ἱματίων Hp.*Acut*.42 (pl.), cf. Luc.*Symp*.15.

ἀπορροή, ἡ, (ἀπορρέω) *flowing off, stream*, αἵματος ἀπορροαί E.*Hel*.1587; *outflow*, Sabinap.Orib.9.15.6; *surface from which water flows off*, D.S.2.8.

2. *falling* of a river, Aristid.*Or*.36(48).36.

3. *exhalation*, Plu.*Sol*.23.

4. *effluence, emanation*, ἀπορροὴ τοῦ κάλλους Pl.*Phdr*.251b; πάντων ἀπορροαὶ ὅσσ᾽ ἐγένοντο Emp.89, cf. Arist.*Pr*.$908^{a}21$, Plot.2.3.2; ἔστι χρόα ἀπορροὴ σχημάτων ὄψει ξύμμετρος Pl.*Men*.76d.

II. *falling away, loss*, τὰ ἐκεῖ ταχθέντα κατὰ φύσιν μένοντα οὐδεμίαν πάσχει ἀ. Plot.2.1.4.

ἀπορροια, ἡ, = foreg. 1. 1, X.*HG*5.2.5.

2. = foreg.1.4, Arist.*Sens*.$438^{a}4$, al., Epicur.*Ep*.1p.9 U., Porph.*Abst*.2.46, etc.; αἴγλης Orph.*L*.173; Medic., *effluvia*, Gal.15.625 (pl.), etc.

3. Astrol., *separation*, opp. συναφή, Ptol.*Tetr*.52, Serapioin Cat. Cod. Astr.1.100: but, *influence* of planets, Gem.2.14, Ptol.*Tetr*.3.

II. = foreg.11, Plot.2.3.11. (Less correct than ἀπορροή, Phryn.*PS*p.50 B.)

ἀπορροιβδέω, *shriek forth*, οὐκ εὐσήμους ἀ. βοάς, of birds of prey, S.*Ant*.1021; ἰωήν Nonn.*D*.2.257.

ἄπορρον· πάλιν, Hsch. (fort. ἄψορρον).

ἀπόρροος, ον, contr. **-ρρους,** ουν, (ἀπορρέω) *streaming out of* αἰγῶν ἀ. θρόμβος Antiph.52.8.

II. Subst., *outflow*, κρήνης E.*Antiop*. ivB 57 Arn.; *branch* of a river or sea, Νείλου Aristid.*Or*.36(48).74; θαλάσσης ib.87, cf. 44(17).17. (pl.).

ἀπορροφέω, *swallow some of*, τοῦ οἴνου X.*Cyr*.1.3.10 codd.

ἀπορρῠΐσκω, *run off*, of whey in making cheese, Eust.1625.65.

ἀπορρῠμα, ατος, τό, *drainings* from grapes, *PAvrom*.1*B*34 (i B.C.).

II. liquid measure = ½ σαΐτης of 22 ξέσται, used for consignment of coins, *PColl.Youtie*84 (iv A.D.).

ἀπορρῠπαίνω, *tarnish*, prob. in S.Ichn.153 (Pass.).

ἀπορρῠπόω, = sq., Hsch. s.v. ἀπινοῦται.

ἀπορρύπτω, *cleanse thoroughly*, Asp.*in EN*25.1, Luc.*Gall*.9; τοὺς πόρους Gal.11.745:—Med. *cleanse oneself*, Plu.*Sull*.36, Ael.*NA*9.62: *c*. acc., ἀ. τὰς ἐκ παθῶν καὶ νοσημάτων κηλῖδας Ph.2.487, cf. Iamb.*Protr*.21.ια´.

2. *wash away*, μελεδωνάς prob. cj. in *AP*9.815.

ἀπορρῠσις, εως, ἡ, *sinking down*, τῶν προσκεφαλαίων Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.74; cf. ἀπόρρευσις.

ἀπορρυταλίξαι· ἀποσπάσαι, Hsch.

ἀπόρρῠτος, ον, = ἀπόρροος, *running*, κρήνη Hes.*Op*.595; ἀ. ὕδωρ, opp. στάσιμον, Hp.*Aër*.7.

II. *subject to efflux*, opp. ἐπίρρυτος, Pl.*Ti*.43a; οὐκ ἀ., of the sea, Arist.*Mete*.353[b]32; *having an cutflow*, πηγή Porph.*Sent*.44.

III. ἀ. σταθμά stables *with drains* or *a sloping floor*, X.*Eq*.4.3.

ἀπόρρυψις, εως, ἡ, *cleansing*, Ath.9.409c; in medic. sense, Philagr.ap.Orib.5.21.4, Ruf.ib.8.24.5: metaph., *purification*, τῆς ψυχῆς Iamb.*VP*17.74 (pl.).

ἀπορρωγάς, άδος, v.l. for sq., Lxx2Ma.14.45.

ἀπορρωγή, ἡ, = ἀπόρρηξις, Hsch. s.v. ῥωγαί.

ἀπορρώξ, ῶγος, ὁ, ἡ, (ἀπορρήγνυμι) *broken off, abrupt, sheer, precipitous*, ἀκταί Od.13.98; πέτρα X.*An*.6.4.3, cf. Arist.*HA*611[a]21, Call.*Lav.Pall*.41.

2. Subst., *cliff, precipice*, Plb.7.6.3, etc.; ἀκμή *AP*7.693 (Apollonid.); *abyss*, J.*BJ*1.21.3.

II. fem. Subst., *piece broken off*, Κώκυτός θ᾽ ὃς δὴ Στυγὸς ὕδατός ἐστιν ἀ. *branch* of the Styx, Od.10.514, cf. Il.2.755; ἀλλὰ τόδ᾽ ἀμβροσίης καὶ νέκταρός ἐστιν ἀ. is *an efflux, a distillation* of nectar (ἀπόσταγμα Hsch.), Od.9.359; ἀ. Ἐρινύων *limb* of the Furies, Ar.*Lys*.811 (lyr.); ἡ δὲ προφητείη δίης φρενός ἐστιν ἀ. Orac.ap.Luc.*Alex*.40; μελέων ὀλίγη τις ἀ. some small *portion* of melody, *AP*7.571 (Leont.); ἀ. δραχμαίη *portion* of a drachm's weight, Nic.*Th*.518; ἀπορρῶγες σπλάγχνου Aret.*SD*1.10; μουνογενής τις ἀ. φύλου ἄνωθεν Χαλδαίων Orph.*Fr*.247.23.

ἀπορύσσω· *refodio*, *Gloss*.

ἀπορυτιάζων, οντος, ὁ, unexpld. title of ephebic official at Cyrene, *SEG*9.51 (iii B.C.), 19.741.10 (i A.D.).

ἀπορφᾰνίζω, *bereave*, τινὰ παιδός *BCH*46.345:—Pass., *to be orphaned*, A.*Ch*.249; ἀπό τινος ἀ. *to be torn away from* .., 1Ep.Th.2.17.

ἀπόρφῠρος, ον, *without purple attire*, Plu.2.528b; esp. of a garment, *without purple border*, Id.*Ant*.71, *POxy*.1741.21 (iv A.D.).

ἀπορχέομαι, *dance away, lose by dancing*, γάμον Hdt.6.129.

ἆπος, v.l. for αἶπος (q.v.).

ἀποσᾰλεύω, *lie in the roadstead, ride at anchor*, Th.1.137; ἐπ᾽ ἀγκύρας D.50.22, cf. Arist.*HA*523[b]33, *PA*685[a]34: metaph., ἀ. ἐν φόβοις J.*BJ*7.3.4; *keep aloof from*, τινός Plu.2.493d.

b. ἀποσαλεύσας· ἐπιτηρήσας, Hsch., *EM*125.48.

2. trans., *shake, cause to move*, Gal.6.141:—Pass. (with fut. -σαλεύσομαι), *to be loosened, shaken away*, Ruf.*Ren.Ves*.12.3; *be shaken from one's opinion*, Arr.*Epict*.3.26.16.

ἀποσαρκόομαι, dub.sens., σὰρξ ἀποσαρκῦται Arist.*Pr*.865[b]30 (fort. ἀποστρακοῦται), cf. 966[a]26.

ἀποσάττω, *unsaddle, unpack*, opp. ἐπισάττω, Lxx Ge.24.32.

II. *stop up, caulk*, Din.*Fr*.89.10; *stuff with food*, σαυτὸν ἀποσάξεις (Casaub. for -τάξεις) Diph.43.41:—Med., *stuff oneself*, Philem.68.

ἀποσᾰφέω, (σαφής) *make clear, indicate*, οὐδὲν ἀπεσάφει .. ὁπότερα ποιήσοι Pl.*Prt*.348b, cf. *Cra*.384a, Gal.8.678, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.52; ὑπέρ τινος Jul.*Gal*.138a, = foreg., Luc.*JTr*.27.

ἀποσβαίῳ· νεκρῷ, Hsch.

ἀποσβέννῡμι (**-ύω** A.D.*Pron*.36.4, Plu.2.681e), *extinguish, quench*, τὸ φῶς *Trag.Adesp*.9; τοὺς λύχνους Ar.*V*.255; τὸ πῦρ Pl.*Hp.Ma*.290e, etc.; also ἀ. τὸ κακόν Id.*R*.556a; τὸ γένος καὶ ὄνομα X.*Cyr*.5.4.30; ψυχήν *AP*7.303 (tm.); ἰόν ib.11.321 (Phil.); τὰς ὁράσεις Plu. l.c.; Gramm., *extinguish*, i.e. *lose*, τὸν τόνον, of enclitics, A.D.*Pron*. l.c.

II. Pass., pres. in Heraclit.30, Hp.*Aër*.4, X.*Lac*.13.3, etc.:—Med., fut. ἀποσβήσομαι Pl.*Lg*.805c: aor. 2 and pf. Act. intr., ἀπέσβην E.*Med*.1218, X.*Cyr*. l.c., Call.*Fr*.1.10 P., Theoc.4.39, etc.; ἀπέσβηκα X.*Cyr*.8.8.13, Pl.*Plt*.269b, etc.: aor. 1 Pass. ἀπεσβέσθην Ar.*Lys*.293, Lys.1.14, v.l. in Luc.*Cat*.27: pf. ἀπέσβεσμαι Parm.8.21, Porph.*Abst*.3.7:—*to be extinguished, go out, vanish, die, cease*, ll.cc.; of a woman's milk, Hp.*Aër*. l.c., Arist.*GA*777[a]14; ἀ. δ μαστός Id.*HA*618[b]7: metaph., ἔρωτος ἀπέσ βη πυρσός *AP*12.182 (Strat.).

ἀποσβεσις, εως, ἡ, *extinction*, πυρός Arist.*APo*.93[b]10; ζωῆς Procl.*in R*.2.113 K.

ἀποσειρόω, *strain, filter, off*, Philum.*Ven*.23.3, Aët.1.113, *PMag.Leid.V*.6.19, *PHolm*.23.21, etc.

ἀποσείρωμα, τό, *something filtered off*, Anon.medic. in *PColl.Youtie*4.10 (iii A.D.).

ἀποσειρωτόν (v. ll. -σιρ-, -σηρ-), τό, (σειρά) *linear measure* (opp. μέτρον, *liquid measure*), Lcn. 1Ch.23.29.

ἀπόσεισις, εως, ἡ, *shaking off*: *licentious dance*, Poll.4.101. **-σεισμα,** ατος, τό, f.l. for ὑπο-, Gal.13.784.

ἀπόσείω, *shake off*, Men.61, Thphr.*CP*1.20.3:—Pass., ξίφος ἀποσεσεῖσθαι τοῖς αὐχέσιν ἐπαιωρούμενον Hdn.5.2.1:—Med., *unleash* a storm, Βορέου χεῖμ᾽ ἀποσεισαμένου *SEG*33.634 (epigr., Rheneia, ii B.C.), *shake off from oneself*, πάντ᾽ ἀποσεισάμενος Thgn.348; of a horse, *throw* his rider, Hdt.9.22, X.*Cyr*.7.1.37; τειχέων θριγκοῦς ἀ. *throw* them *off*, S.*Fr*.506: metaph., ἀποσείεσθαι λύπας, γῆρας, Ar.*Ra*.346, Lys.670; νέφος Id.*Nu*.288; ἑταίρους Luc.*DMeretr*.13.2; ὕπνον Id.*Tim*.6:—Pass., ὑπὸ τῶν ἐρωμένων Them.*Or*.24.302c.

2. Med., *shake oneself*, Arist.*HA*560[b]8.

ἀποσεμνύνω, *reverence*, Hld.1.22, Charito2.4. Pl.*Tht*.168d, D.S.2.47, etc.

II. Pass., with fut. Med., *adopt an aloof stance, move to a more exalted plane*, Ar.*Ra*.703; ἀποσεμνῠνεῖται πρῶτον ib.833, cf. Procop.*Arc*.17; ὀψὲ ἀπεσεμνύνθη, of Tragedy, *assumed a dignified form*, Arist.*Po*.1449[a]20; ἀποσεμνυνάμενοι Aristid.26(14).63.

2. *c*. dat., *pride oneself on*, πατρίδι, κάλλει, etc., Procop.*Aed*.4.1, 1.1, al.

ἀποσεύω, *rid oneself of*, Nic.*Th*.77, w. ref. to excretion, *AP*9.642 (Agath.):—Pass., *run away, flee*, Hom. only in syncop.aor. 2 ἀπέσσῠτο Il.6.390, etc.; ἀπεσσύμεναι θύγατρες B.10.82: also aor. ἀπεσσύθην [ῠ] Hes.*Th*.183; ἀποσυθὲν αἷμα, *haemorrhage*, v.l. for ἀποχυθέν in Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)29:—Med., = Act., ἀπεσσεύοντο γυναῖκας A.R.1.805.

ἀποσήθω, *sift off, separate by sifting*, Dsc.5.88.

2. metaph., *riddle completely, rob*, Herodic.ap.Ath.13.591c.

ἀποσηκόω, (σηκός) *shut up in a pen*, Hsch.

ἀποσημαίνω, *announce by signs* or *signals, give notice*, περί τινος Hdt.5.20: abs., *give a sign* or *signal*, Pl.*Euthd*.276b; νοσήματα ἀ. *show themselves*, Arist.*Pr*.954[b]30.

2. *c*. acc., *indicate by signs* or *symptoms*, οὐδὲν ἀ. Hp.*Epid*.1.9; = δηλῶσαι, S.*Fr*.676; *denote, represent*, J.*AJ*3.7.7, Plu.*Sull*.7, etc.; *indicate*, J.*AJ*1.3.8, al.; *declare*, ib.1.8.1, al.:—Med., *show by signs* or *proofs*, Hdt.9.71; *guess by signs*, Ael.*NA*6.58.

II. ἀ. εἴς τινα *allude to* him, Th.4.27, cf. Plu.2.177b; πρός τινα Philostr.*VA*6.10.

III. *give adverse signs, be unpropitious*, τινί ib.2.33.

IV. in Med., *seal up as confiscated, sequestrate*, Ar.*Fr*.432, X.*HG*2.3.21; of persons, *proscribe*, ib.2.4.13 (also Act., ἀποσημανῶ· ἀποδιώξω, Hsch.).

2. generally, *seal up*, γράμματα Hdn.4.12.6.

ἀποσημάντωρ, ορος, ὁ, *a sealer, recorder*, Eust.1590.6.

ἀποσημᾰσία, ἡ, *enunciation*, Phld.*Po*.2.16.

ἀποσημειόομαι, *note down, make notes*, Phlp.*in Cat*.3.29.

ἀποσημειωσις, εως, ἡ, *record, note, abstract*, second title of Hippocrates' προγνωστικόν, Steph.*in Hp*.1.54 D., cf. Herm.*in Phdr*.p.96 A. *record* of inscription, ἀ. ἐτέθη ἐπὶ τὸ βασίληον MDAI.(I) 15.124.6 (Miletus, ii A.D.; v. *SEG*30.1353)

ἀποσήπομαι, Pass., aor. ἀπεσάπην [ᾰ] Hp.*Aph*.6.58: fut. -σᾰπήσομαι Id.*Prorrh*.2.1: with pf. Act. ἀποσέσηπα (v. infr.):—*lose by rotting* or *mortification*, ὑπὸ τοῦ ψύχους τοὺς δακτύλους τῶν ποδῶν ἀποσεσηπότες *having lost* the toes by frost-bite, X.*An*.4.5.12, cf. 5.8.15, Luc.*Ind*.6.

2. of water, *throw off impurities* by boiling, joined with ἀφέψεσθαι, Hp.*Aër*.8.

II. causal in Act., *cause to putrefy, remove by putrefaction*, Id.*Haem*.2; γάλα Id.*Gland*.17; τινὰ ἐκ τοῦ σώματος Gal.11.820, cf. Aët.1.18.

ἀποσήχειν· ἀποδιώκειν, Hsch.

ἀπόσηψις, εως, ἡ, *rotting away*, Plu.9.1087e (pl.).

ἀποσῑγάω, *keep silent about, make no mention of*, *c.* acc., Demetr.*Eloc*.149, Ps.-Plu.*Vit.Hom*.213.

ἀποσῑγησις, εως, ἡ, *keeping silence*, Hp.*Decent*.3 (pl.).

ἀποσῑμόω, *make flat-nosed*:—Pass., ἀποσεσιμώμεθα τὴν ῥῖνα we *have snub* noses, Luc.*DMort*.24.2.

2. = τὸ ἐπικῦψαι καὶ τὴν πυγὴν προτεῖναι γυμνήν Philippid.1.

II. ἀ. τὰς ναῦς *cause to swerve*, Th.4.25, cf. Gal.18(2).347.

ἀποσῑμωσις, εως, ἡ, *turning* a ship *aside*, App.*BC*4.71 (pl.).

ἀποσιόομαι, Ion. for ἀφοσιόομαι.

ἀποσῑτέω, *cease to eat, starve*, Luc.*Asin*.33; *lose appetite*, Orib.*Inc*.6.25.

ἀποσῑτία, ἡ, *aversion to food, want of appetite*, Hp.*Aph*.6.3, Aret.*SD*1.12.

2. *fasting*, Porph.*Abst*.1.27.

ἀποσῑτίζομαι, *get to eat*, f.l. for ἐπι-, τι Aristaenet.1.3.

ἀποσῑτικός, ή, όν, *exciting distaste for food*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.100.

ἀπόσῑτος, ον, = ἄσιτος, *having eaten nothing*, ἡμερῶν τοσούτων ἀ. Hld.8.7, cf. Ael.ap.Ar.Byz.*Epit*.82.14, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.21.

2. *hungry*, Philonid.1.

II. *having an aversion for food, without appetite*, Hp.*Epid*.1.26ς΄, Plu.2.635c, Gal.16.654, Jul.*Or*.6.190d.

ἀποσῐωπάω, *maintain silence*, Isoc.12.215, Plb.30.19.9, etc.; *cease speaking and be silent*, μεταξὺ λέγων ἀ. Plu.*Alc*.10; as a rhetorical figure (cf. sq.), Demetr.*Eloc*.44, 253.

II. trans., *keep secret*, ὄνομα Luc.*Pseudol*.21; *leave unsaid*, Id.*Pisc*.29; *leave unnoticed*, *POxy*.237vii24 (ii A. D.).

ἀποσῐώπησις, εως, ἡ, *becoming silent*, Plu.*Alex*.52, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.71.

2. a rhetorical figure, when for emphasis, modesty, etc., the sentence is *abruptly broken off*, Quint.*Inst*.9.2.54, Demetr.*Eloc*.103, 264, Plu.2.1009e, Hermog.*Id*.2.7.

ἀποσκάζω, *limp away*, Hsch. s.v. καυάζοντα.

ἀποσκάλλω, *scratch, scrape off*, *AB*428.

ἀποσκαμυνθίζειν· ἀπομυκτηρίζειν, Hsch.

ἀποσκάπτω, fut. Pass. -σκᾰφήσομαι Polyaen.5.10.3:—*cut off* or *intercept by trenches*, X.*An*.2.4.4.

II. strengthd. for σκάπτω, Pl.*Lg*.760e.

ἀποσκᾰρίζω, = ἀπασκαρίζω (q.v.), LxxJd.4.21.

ἀποσκᾰφή, ἡ, *side-trench*, *PRyl*.583.62, al. (ii B.C.), Choerob.*in Theod*.2.103.12.

ἀποσκᾰφία, ἡ, *excavation*, *IG*9(2).522.18 (Larissa, iii/ii B.C.).

ἀποσκεδάννῡμι or -ύω, fut. -σκεδάσω, contr. -σκεδῶ S.*OT*138 (poet. also ἀποκεδ- A.R.3.1360, tm.):—*scatter abroad, disperse*, ἄλλους μὲν ἀπεσκέδασεν βασιλῆας Il.19.309; ψυχὰς μὲν ἀπεσκέδασ' ἄλλυδις ἄλλη Od.11.385; σκέδασον δ' ἀπὸ κήδεα θυμοῦ 8.149; ἀ. μύσος S. l.c.; ἀντιπάλων ὕβριν ἀπεσκέδασαν Epigr.ap.D.18.289:—Pass., *to be scattered*, τῶν ἐκ Τροίης ἀποσκεδασθέντων Hdt.7.91; *straggle away from*, ἀπὸ τοῦ στρατοπέδου X.*An*.4.4.9; τῆς φάλαγγος Id.*HG*5.4.42:—Med., *repel and scatter*, τὸν τοιόνδε φλύαρον Pl.*Ax*.365e.

ἀποσκελίσαι· παιδικὴν ὄρχησιν ὀρχήσασθαι, Hsch. (-ῆσαι cod.).

***ἀποσκέλλω**, v. ἀποσκλῆναι.

ἀποσκεπάζω, *uncover*, Sch.A.*Pr*.83, *Gp*.7.15.4 (Pass.).

ἀποσκεπαρνισμός, ὁ, (σκέπαρνον) *chipping off with an adze*: name for a particular kind of *wound in the head*, Gal.ap.Orib.46.21.3, Sor.*Fract*.1,7.

ἀποσκεπτέον, *one must look*, πρός τι Arist.*Pol*.1327^{b}4.

ἀποσκέπτομαι, not found in pres. (v. ἀποσκοπέω), fut. ἀποσκέψομαι: aor. ἀπεσκεψάμην:—*examine*, Plu.2.582d, ἔς τι Hp.*Mul*.1.11.

ἀποσκέπω, *give shelter from*, τὸν βορέαν Arr.*Epict*.3.22.65.

II. *strip*, τὸ δέρμα Hsch. s.v. ἀπεσκόλυπτεν.

ἀποσκευάζω, *pull off*, τὴν ὀροφήν Lycurg.128; *clear away* tables, Suid.; *strip of furniture*, οἰκίαν LxxLe.14.36.

2. = ζημιόω, Hsch.

II. mostly in Med., *pack up and carry off*, ἀ. τι τῶν ἰδίων *SIG*633.68 (*Milet*, ii B.C.), cf. 588.50 (ib., ii B.C., Pass.), Plb.2.26.6, D.H.9.23: abs., *pack up and depart*, Act.Ap.21.15.

2. *get rid of*, τὰ ἐνοχλοῦντα (= ἀποπατέω, cf. Poll.5.91), Hdn.4.13.4; *remove*, τῆς φιλίας τινά Luc.*Cal*.12; *make away with, kill*, Id.*Tyr*.1, Hdn.2.5.1; *get rid of, confute*, τοὺς σοφιστάς Gal.8.19:—Pass., *to be expelled*, τῶν σωμάτων Dsc.*Ther.Praef*.

3. *repel*, αἰτίαν, διαβολάς, J.*BJ*2.16.5, 1.24.4.

4. *reject*, Simp.*in Ph*.888.15.

5. *defer*, διήγησιν Hld.5.1.

6. *transfer*, ἔς τινας τὰς αἰτίας Jul.*Or*.2.66d.

ἀποσκευή, ἡ, *removal, riddance*, i.e. *assassination*, J.*AJ*18.2.4, Anon.*in Rh*.146.1.

II. *baggage*, in sg. and pl., Plb.2.3.7, 1.66.7, Plu.2.174a, etc.; *household stuff*, *UPZ*110 iii 90 (ii B.C.), etc.; δόμων ἀ. Ezek.*Exag*.209.

2. soldier's *encumbrances*, i.e. *family, PBaden* 48.9 (ii B.C.), *UPZ*110.199 (ii B.C.); *dependants*, LxxGe.46.5, al.

III. *ordure, filth*, v.l.Str.14.1.37. [Scanned by Ezek. l.c.]

ἀπόσκημμα, ατος, τό, *support, prop*, A.*Fr*.18.

II. = ἀπόσκηψις, Ruf.ap.Orib.45.30, Gal.18(2).133, Simp.*in Epict*.p.37 D.

ἀποσκηνέω, *encamp apart*, πόρρω ἀπεσκήνουν τῶν Ἑλλήνων X.*An*.3.4.35.

ἀπόσκηνος, ον, (σκηνή) *encamping apart, living and messing alone*, opp. σύσσιτος, Id.*Cyr*.8.7.14.

ἀποσκηνόω, *keep apart from*, τὰ ὦτα τῶν Μουσῶν Plu.2.334b: also intr. in Act., μακρὰν ἀ. τῶν ἰδίων Id.2.627a, cf. *Eum*.15, *Demetr*.9.

2. *remove one's habitation*, LxxGe.13.18.

ἀποσκήπτω, *hurl from above*, ἐς οἰκήματα τὰ μέγιστα .. ἀποσκήπτει βέλεα (sc. ὁ θεός) Hdt.7.10.ε´: metaph., ἀ. τὴν ὀργὴν εἴς τινα *discharge* one's rage upon one, D.H.6.55, cf. J.*AJ*13.1.5; φθορὰν εἰς τὴν πόλιν ib.6.1.1; ἀ. τιμωρίαν D.S.1.70.

II. intr., *fall suddenly*, ὀργαὶ δ' ἔς σ' ἀπέσκηψαν θεᾶς her wrath *fell* upon thee, E.*Hipp*.438; μὴ οὖν εἰς ἀθρόους ἀλλ' εἰς ἕνα ἀποσκήψατε Aeschin.1.182; ἀ. τὸ ὕδωρ εἰς τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς Arist.*Mir*.846[a]2; αἱ πληγαὶ τῶν ξιφῶν εἰς τὰς χεῖρας Plu.*Pomp*.19; ἡ δίκη ἀ. ἐς ὀφθαλμοὺς καὶ ἐς χεῖρας Philostr.*VA*1.6; ἀποσκήψαντος τοῦ ἐνυπνίου ἐς φλαῦρον *come to* a sorry *ending*, Hdt.1.120; ποῖ ταῦτα ἀποσκήψει; Cic.*Att*.12.5.1; εἰς μέγα τι κακόν, ἐς ὄλεθρον ἀ., D.H.7.15, Alciphr.1.37.

2. Medic., of humours, *determine*, εἴς τινα τῶν ἀκυροτέρων μορίων Gal.15.783, cf. 17(1).54; ἐς τὸ πᾶν Aret.*SD*1.12.

ἀπόσκηψις, εως, ἡ, *determination* of humours to one part of the body, Hp.*Aph*.6.56, *Prorrh*.2.7; ἀ. νούσου ἐς ἕν τι Aret.*SD*1.9; wrongly expl. as = ἀπόσχασις by Gal.19.84.

ἀποσκῐάζω, *cast a shade* or *shadow*, σκιαὶ δι' ἑτέρου .. φωτὸς ἀποσκιαζόμεναι shadows *cast* .., Pl.*R*.532c, cf. D.C.36.49.

II. *cloud over, dull the brightness* of metallic surfaces, Zos.Alch.p.223 B.

ἀποσκῐασμα, ατος, τό, *shadow*, ἀ. τροπῆς *a shadow cast by* turning, Ep.Jac.1.16, cf. Porph.*in Ptol*.193, Suid. s.v. ἀνθήλιος.

II. *illusion, deceit*, Men.Prot.p.118 D.

ἀποσκῐασμός, ὁ, *the casting a shadow*, ἀ. γνωμόνων *measures of time by the shadow* on the sun-dial, Plu.*Per*.6 (pl.).

ἀποσκίδνημι, *scatter*, Ph.2.100:—elsewh. in Pass., **-σκίδνᾰμαι,** Μυρμιδόνας δ' οὐκ εἴα ἀποσκίδνασθαι Il.23.4; of soldiers, ἀ. ἔς τι *to disperse* for a purpose, Hdt.4.113: abs., Th.6.98; cf. ἀποκίδναμαι.

ἀποσκίμπτω, = ἀποσκήπτω:—Pass., δύο ἄγκυραι ἀγαθαὶ ἐκ ναὸς ἀπεσκίμφθαι it is good *to have* two anchors *fastened to* the ship, Pi.*O*.6.101.

ἀποσκίρρωμα, ατος, τό, *a callous, hard lump*, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.553.

ἀποσκιρτάω, *skip away*, τῆς ἀγελῆς Hellanic.111 J.; in Str.17.1.31 *to have a bout of skipping* or *capering*: metaph., *to be restive* or *rebellious* Luc.*Merc.Cond*.23, Them.*Or*.7.87b.

ἀποσκλῆναι, aor. 2 inf. of *ἀποσκέλλω (cf. σκέλλω), *to be dried up, wither*, Ar.*V*.160: pf., ἀπεσκληκός Hld.8.8 λιμῷ ἀπεσκληκέναι Luc.*DMort*.27.7: and abs., ἀπέσκλη *died of starvation*, Men.*Her*.30: fut. med. ἀποσκλήσῃ *you will perish with cold*, *AP*11.37 (Antip.).

ἀπόσκληρος, ον, strengthd. for σκληρός, *very hard*, Philum.*Ven*.15.4.22.1, Simp.*in Ph*.304.27.

2. *harsh* to the taste, of water, MyiaEp.4.

ἀπόσκληρύνω, *harden*, Hp.*Coac*.515:—Pass., Arist.*Mir*.836[b]5, Thphr.*CP*3.16.2, *AP*6.298 (Leon.Tarent.); ἀπεσκληρυμμένοι, gloss on ναρκώδεις, Erot.

ἀπόσκλησις, εως, ἡ, *drying up, withering*, Corn.*ND*33.

ἀποσκνίπτω, aor. subj. ἀποσκνίψῃς, *scatter*, Hsch.

ἀποσκνῑφόω, *obscure, darken*, Emp.42.2.

ἀποσκολοπίζω, *remove stumbling-blocks*, Aq.Is.57.14, al.

ἀποσκολύπτω, *strip the skin off*, S.*Fr*.423; (spec.) *circumcise*, Ael.Dion. α 162 E., Hsch., glossed by κεκακουχημένος *POxy*.2328 ii 5/6 (i/ii A.D.); *pull back the foreskin*, Archil.39 W.

ἀποσκοπεύω, = sq., LxxLa.4.17, Ph.1.677 codd., etc.; cf. ἀποσκωπεύω.

ἀποσκοπέω, (with fut. -σκέψομαι) *look away from* other objects *at* one, and so *look steadily*, πρός τινα or τι, S.*OT*746, Pl.*Plt*.291e, Arist.*Pol*.1284[b]5, etc.; εἴς τι S.*OC*1195; πόρρω ποι ἀ. Pl.*R*.432e; *keep watch*, Luc.*DMar*.6.2.

2. *c.* acc., *look to, regard*, E.*Hec*.939 (lyr.), D.H.6.72, Procop.*Goth*.4.15:—Med., ἀποσκοπεῖσθαι τὸ μέλλον Plu.*Pomp*.79; πρός τι Procl.*in Prm*.p.549 S.

3. ἀποσκοπεῖν εἰ .. E.*Supp*.236.

4. Pass., ἡ πόλις ἐκ περιωπῆς -εῖται *is visible from a distance*, Procop.*Aed*.1.1.

ἀποσκοπιάζω, = foreg., Q.S.6.114.

ἀποσκόπιος, ον, *far from the mark*, ἀ. ἀφάμαρτον *App.Anth*.3.59 (Ptol.).

ἀπόσκοπος, ον, *erring from the mark*, οὐκ .. ἀ. οὐδ' ἀδαήμων Emp.62.3.

II. *beholding from afar*, Hsch.

ἀποσκορᾰκίζω, (ἐς κόρακας) *wish* one *far enough, curse, damn,* LxxIs.17.13, Plu.2.740a, Alciphr.1.38, Iamb.*VP*25.112.

ἀποσκορᾰκισμός, ὁ, *execration*, LxxIs.66.15, Hsch.

ἀποσκορπίζω, = σκορπίζω, Lxx1Ma.11.55, *Gp*.20.12.1, Aët.15.15.

ἀποσκοτίζω, *darken*, *c.* gen., τῆς ἐκείνου [θεοῦ] ἐνοράσεως ἑαυτὸν ἀπεσκότισε Porph.*Marc*.13.

II. *remove darkness*, σμικρὸν ἀποσκοτίσαι κελεύοντος *stand out of his light*, Plu.2.605e; ἀποσκότησόν μου is f.l. in D.L.6.38.

ἀποσκοτόομαι, *to be darkened, blinded*, ὑπὸ λιγνύος Plb.1.48.6; of the mind, Ath.10.446b; σελήνη ἀποσκοτοῦται Eust.1769.19; ἀποσκοτοῦσθαι τὰς ὄψεις Plu.*Sert*.17, Sch.Pi.*P*.4.89.—The Act. only in Poll.1.118, ἀ. τὰ ὄμματα.

II. *to be shaded off*, in painting, Ar.*Fr*.712.

ἀποσκοτωσις, εως, ἡ, *darkening, loss of sight*, Nech.ap.Vett.Val.279.33.

ἀποσκουτλόω, *deprive of its paving*, ἡρῷον *IG*3.1423 sq.

ἀποσκῠβᾰλίζω, *treat as vile refuse*, Sch.Pi.*P*.3.22; *pollute* a tomb, prob. in *CIG*3927 (Hierapolis):—Pass., *to be cast forth as excrement*, Epict.*Gnom*.19:—hence Subst. **-ισις,** εως, ἡ Sch.Ar.*Pl*.1184.

ἀποσκυδμαίνω, *to be enraged with*, μὴ .. ἀποσκύδμαινε θεοῖσι Il.24.65.

ἀποσκύζω, = foreg., Procop.*Arc*.10, Hsch.

ἀποσκῠθίζω, *scalp (as the Scythians did)*, Lxx4Ma.10.7.

2. metaph. in Pass., *to be shaved bare*, κρᾶτ᾽ ἀπεσκυθισμένη E.*Tr*.1026; τὴν ἐφ᾽ ὕβρει κουρὰν ἀπεσκυθίσθαι Ath.12.524f.

ἀποσκῡλεύω, *carry off as spoil from*, τί τινος Theoc.24.5.

ἀποσκύλλω, *pull, tear off*, aor. Med. ἀποσκύλαιο λάχνην Nic.*Th*.690.

ἀπόσκωμμα, ατος, τό, *banter, raillery*, Hsch.

ἀποσκωπεύω, *dance the figure* σκώπευμα (q.v.); ὁ -εύων, painting by Antiphilus, Plin.*HN*35.138; confused with ἀποσκοπεύω by Ath.14.629f.

ἀποσκωπτικῶς, Adv. *in a jeering way*, Sch.Luc.*Lex*.15.

ἀποσκώπτω, *banter, rally*, Θαλῆν ἀστρονομοῦντα .. θεραπαινὶς ἀποσκῶψαι λέγεται Pl.*Tht*.174a; ἀ. πρός or εἴς τινα, *jeer* at one, D.C.48.38, Luc.*Herm*.51, etc.; ἐπί τινι D.C.60.33; εἴς τινα ἐπίγραμμα D.L.5.11.

ἀποσμάω, *wipe off*, οὐλάς Dsc.5.91, Diocl.*Fr*.141, Apollon.ap.Gal.12.477; ῥύπον Luc.*Anach*.29.

II. *wipe clean*, Id.*Pisc*.14 (Pass.).

ἀποσμηκτέον, *one must wipe clean*, Sor.1.78, Aët.12.1.

ἀποσμηξις, εως, ἡ, *wiping, cleaning*, Archig.ap.Aët.9.35, Hsch. s.v. ἔκνιψις.

ἀποσμήχω, = ἀποσμάω, Pherecyd.33 J., Sor.1.81, Paus.5.5.11, Luc.*Tim*.54, Them.*Or*.32.359c:—Pass., *c*. dat., *to be smeared with*, *Gp*.16.18.2.

ἀποσμῑκρύνω, *diminish*, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.21, etc.:—also **ἀποσμῑκρόω,** Tim.*Lex*. s.v. ὑποκορίζεσθαι.

ἀποσμιλαίνω, f.l. for ἀπομυλλαίνω.

ἀποσμίλευμα [ι], ατος, τό, *a chip, shaving*, Suid.

ἀποσμίλεύω, *plane off, polish off*, ῥήματα, λέξιν, Jul.*Or*.2.77a, Them.*Or*.21.251b.

ἀποσοβέω, *scare away*, as one does birds, τοὺς ῥήτορας Ar.*Eq*.60, cf. *V*.460, μάρτυρας *PEnteux*.86.6 (iii B.C.); *send away*, ἀ. με εἰς τὴν διόρυγα καὶ εἰς τὸ χῶμα PKoln.104.14 (vi A.D.): metaph., ἀποσοβῆσαι τὸν γέλων Id.*Ra*.45; ἀ. ἀπὸ τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν τὰ λυποῦντα *to keep off*, X.*Eq*.5.6; ἀ. τινὰ ὁμιλίας Plu.2.11d:—Med., *keep off from oneself*, X.*Eq*.5.7:—Pass., *to be scared*, ἀποσοβηθῆναι ταῖς διανοίαις Plb.30.5.16.

II. intr., *to be off in a hurry*, οὐκ ἀποσοβήσεις; i.e. *be off!* Ar.*Av*.1032, 1258, cf. Luc.*Nav*.4; ἀποσοβῶμεν *let's be off*, Men.997.

ἀποσοβημα, ατος, τό, *that which averts evil*, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.46, Sch.E.*Med*.1322; = sq., Sch. rec. A.*Th*.69.

ἀποσοβησις, εως, ἡ, *scaring away*, *PLond*.1724.49 (vi A.D.), Sch.A.*Pers*.215.

ἀποσοβητέον, *one must shun*, v.l. Phryn.295.

ἀποσοβητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *one that scares away*, Sch.Od.14.531.

ἀποσοβητήριος, α, ον, gloss on ἀλεξητήριος, Hsch.

ἀποσοβητής, οῦ, ὁ, = -ητήρ, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.359.

ἀποσοβητικός, ή, όν, *driving away, averting*, μιασμῶν Iamb.*Protr*.21.ις´, cf. Sch.Pi.*O*.9.143.

ἄποσος, ον, *non-quantitative*, Plot.4.7.5, Phlp.*in Ph*.401.4.

ἀποσοφόομαι, *become wise*, Arr.*Epict*.1.18.10.

ἀποσπάδιος [ᾰδ], α, ον, (ἀποσπάω) *torn off* or *away from*, τινός Orph.*H*.18.13; τὸ ἀ. = ἀπόσπασμα, *AP*6.102 (Phil.).

ἀποσπάδων, οντος, ὁ, = σπάδων, Suid.

ἀποσπάθιον, τό, *knife*, *PHamb*.223.11.

ἀποσπαίρω, *beat convulsively*, σφυγμῶν -οντων Aët.16.67.

ἀποσπᾰλᾰκόω, *reduce to the condition of a*, σπάλαξ (blind-rat), ὁ τᾶς Δίκας ὀφθαλμὸς ἀπεσπαλάκωται Cerc.4.19.

ἀποσπάραγμα [πᾰ], ατος, τό, = ἀπόσπασμα, *AP*13.21 (Theodorid.).

ἀποσπαράσσω, *tear off*, E.*Ba*.1127.

ἀποσπαργᾰνόω, *take off the swaddling-clothes*, Sor.1.100:—Pass., Lyd.*Mens*.4.26.

ἀποσπαρθάζω, *quiver*. Hp.*Morb*.2.10.

ἀποσπάς, άδος, ἡ, *torn off from*, τινός Nonn.*D*.1.289, al.: metaph., βασσαρίδες ἀποσπάδες ἠθάδος ὕλης ib.34.347, etc.

II. as subst., *something torn off*, σταφυλῆς ἀποσπάδα πεντάρρωγον, i.e. five grapes pulled off from a bunch, *AP*6.300 (Leon.Tarent.); spec., *slip* for propagation, *Gp*.10.23, 11.9, 16; transf., *branch* of a river, Eust.1712.6.

ἀποσπᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *avulsion, separation*, αὐτόματος ἀ. Aret.*CD*1.4.

ἀποσπασμα, ατος, τό, *that which is torn off, a piece, rag, shred*, Pl.*Phd*.113b; *branch, division of a tribe*, Str.9.5.12, cf. Agatharch.57: generally, *a detached portion* or *particle*, ψυχῆς καὶ σώματος ἀ. τὸ σπέρμα Epicur.*Fr*.329, Zeno *Stoic*.1.36, Chrysipp.ib.2.191, Ph.1.119; μύθου Corn.*ND*17.

2. *avulsion, tearing apart* of bones, Hp.*Off*.23, cf. Gal.18(2).887.

ἀποσπασμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., *fragment*, Cic.*Att*.2.1.3.

ἀποσπασμός, ὁ, *tearing away, severing*, Plu.2.77c; νεύρου Gal.18(1).736.

II. *being torn away, separation, severance*, ὁ τῆς συνοδίας ἀ. Str.8.3.17; τῶν ἀναγκαιοτάτων D.H.5.55, cf. Phld.*Lib*.p.4 O.; -μοὶ τῆς ψυχῆς ἀπὸ τοῦ σώματος Id.*Mort*.9.

ἀποσπαστέον, *one must sever*, Ph.*Bel*.92.30.

ἀποσπαστος, ον, *separated*, *PBerol*. in Gercke-Norden *Einl.in die Altertumsw* 1(9) p.42, ἀπ᾿ ἀλλήλων prob. l. in Theag.ap.Stob.3.1.117.

ἀποσπάω, fut. -σπάσω [ᾰ], *tear* or *drag away from*, τινός S.*Aj*.1024, Pl.*R*.491b, etc.; ἀ. τινὰ ἀπὸ γυναικὸς καὶ τέκνων Hdt.3.1, cf. 102; ἀποσπάσας .. περόνας ἀπ᾿ αὐτῆς S.*OT*1268; μή μου τὸ τέκνον ἐκ χερῶν ἀποσπάσῃς E.*Hec*.277: rarely ἀ. τινά τι *tear* a thing *from* one, S.*OC*866; ἀ. τινά *tear* him *away*, Hdt.6.91; ἀ. τι τῆς λείας *detach, abstract* some of it, Plb.2.26.8: metaph., ἀ. τινὰ ἐλπίδος S.*OT*1432; and reversely also ἀ. τῆς φρενὸς αἵ μοι μόναι παρῆσαν ἐλπίδων Id.*El*.809; *detach, withdraw*, πλήρωμα a gang of labourers, *PPetr*.3p.129 (iii B.C.); τινὰ ἀπό τινος *BGU*1125.9 (i. B.C.), cf. infr. 5; μαθητάς Act.Ap.20.30; ἀ. πολίτας τῆς θαλάσσης Plu.*Them*.19; ἀπὸ τοῦ φρονεῖν τινά Ar.*Ra*.962:—Med., τὴν μάχην οὕτω μακρὰν τῆς ναυτικῆς βοηθείας Plu.*Pomp*.76:—Pass., *to be dragged away, detached, separated from*, τινός Pi.*P*.9.33, E.*Alc*.287, etc.; ἐξ ἱροῦ Hdt.1.160; ἀπὸ τῶν ἱερῶν Th.3.81; of a bone, *to be torn off*, Hp.*Art*.13; ἀκρώμιον -σπασθέν Id.*Mochl*.6.

2. ἀ. τινὰ κόμης *drag away* by the hair, A.*Supp*.909.

3. ἀ. πύλας, θύρας, *tear off* the gates, doors, Hdt.1.17, 3.159, etc.: metaph., πινακηδὸν ἀποσπῶν [ῥήματα] Ar.*Ra*.824.

4. ἀ. τὸ στρατόπεδον *draw off, divert* the army, X.*HG*1.3.17: abs., ἀποσπάσας *having drawn off*, Id.*An*.7.2.11:—Pass., of troops, *to become separated* or *broken*, Th.7.80, Plb.1.27.9.

5. *withdraw, reclaim*, *POxy*.496.9.

6. ἀπεσπασμένος, ὁ, *eunuch*, LxxLe.22.24.

II. intr. (sc. ἑαυτόν), *separate* (i.e. *be separated*) *from*, Ael.*NA*10.48, Luc.*Icar*.11, D.C.56.22; and in X.*An*.1.5.3 the best Mss. give πολὺ γὰρ ἀπέσπα (for ἀπέπτα) φεύγουσα [στρουθός].

ἀποσπείρω, *scatter like seed*, τι ἐς γῆν Luc.*Somn*.15, cf. *Theol.Ar*.6.

ἀποσπένδω, *pour out wine*, as a drink-offering, at sacrifices, εὔχετ᾿ ἀποσπένδων Od.3.394; ὤμοσ᾿ ἀποσπένδων 14.331; ἀ. μέθυ E.*Ion*1198, cf. Antipho 1.20; τινί Pl.*Phd*.117b:—Pass., *AP*5.54 (Diosc.).

ἀποσπερμαίνω, aor. -ηνα, *shed semen*, εἴς τι Apollod.3.14.6, Palaeph.51.

ἀποσπερμᾰτίζω, = foreg., Arist.*GA*728ᵃ11; δυνάμεις Porph.*Antr*.16.

ἀποσπερμάτισις [ᾰτ], εως, ἡ, *emission of semen*, Sch.Aristid.p.329 F.

ἀποσπερμᾰτισμός, ὁ, = foreg., Tz.ad Lyc.598.

ἀποσπερμᾰτόομαι, *to be converted into semen*, Steph.*in Hp*.1.124 D.

ἀποσπεύδω, fut. -σπεύσω, *to be zealous in preventing, dissuade earnestly*, τὴν συμβολήν the engagement, Hdt.6.109: *c*. acc. et inf., ἀ. Ξέρξεα στρατεύεσθαι Id.7.17: abs., opp. ἐπισπεύδω, ib.18, Th.6.29.

ἀποσπινθηρίζω, *emit sparks*, Arist.*Mete*.341ᵇ30.

ἀποσπινθηρισμός, ὁ, *the emission of sparks*, Hsch.

ἀπόσπληνος, ἡ, *rosemary*, Apul.*Herb*.80.

ἀποσπογγίζω, *wipe off as with a sponge*, Antipho 5.45, (v.l. ἀνα-), Antyll.ap.Orib.6.9.1:—Med., Sch.Od.8.88.

ἀποσπογγισμα, ατος, τό, *dirt wiped off with a sponge*, Rh.3.530 W.

ἀποσπογγισμός, ὁ, *sponging off*, Antyll.ap.Orib.9.23.2, Sor.1.67.

ἀποσπογγιστέον, *one must wipe off*, Orib.*Fr*.38.

ἀποσποδέω, *wear quite off*, τοὺς ὄνυχας *walk* one's toes *off*, Ar.*Av*.8:—Pass., = ἀπερρίφθαι, ἀποθανεῖν, Hsch.

II. ἀπεσποδηκότων· φλεγομένων ἐν τῇ τέφρᾳ, Id. (-ικώτων cod.).

ἀπόσπονδος, ον, (σπονδή) stronger form for ἄσπονδος (q.v.), Poll.6.30.

ἀποσπορά, ἡ, *sowing*, *PCair.Isidor*.34.5, 38.8 (both iii A.D.), *PCol*.136.40, 51.

ἀπόσπορος, ον, *born from*, θαλάσσης Musae.249, cf. Nonn.*D*.11.145.

ἀποσπουδάζω, *dissuade eagerly*, τινά τινος Philostr.*VA*4.2.

II. *slight, despise*, τοὺς Ἐπικούρου λόγους ib.1.7; *show lack of interest in*, τινός Id.*VS*1.17.2.

ἀποσσεύω, poet. for ἀποσεύω.

ἀπόσσῡτος, ον, *rushing away*, Opp.*H*.2.560, Nonn.*D*.2.686, al.; *thrown out of* a chariot, ib.28.165; *starting from* a mark, of racers, Opp.*H*.4.102; *departing from*, ὠκεανοῖο Tryph.668.

ἀπόστα, for ἀπόστηθι, aor. 2 imper. of ἀφίστημι.

ἀπόσταγμα, ατος, τό, *that which trickles down*, κυκεῶνος Tz.ad Lyc.607, *EM*538.16.

ἀποστᾰδά [δᾰ], *standing apart*, Od.6.143.

ἀποστᾰδόν, Adv., (ἀφίσταμαι) *from afar*, Il.15.556.

II. ἀπόσταδον· δίκτυον μεμολυβδωμένον καὶ καλάμῳ περιεννημένον, Hsch.

ἀποστάζω, *let fall drop by drop, distil away*, δακρύων ἀποστάζει αἰδῶ A.*Supp*.579 (lyr.); ἀμβροσίαν ἀ. Theoc.15.108: of grains, κρῖμνον κυκεῶνος ἀποστάζοντος ἔραζε Call.*Fr*.205: metaph., φάος Id.*Dian*.118; φωνήν *AP*15.9 (Cyrus).

II. intr., *trickle*, Hp.*Coac*.328; μανίας ἀποστάζει μένος fury *distils from* madness, or *trickles away*, i.e. *passes off*, S.*Ant*.959 (lyr.); λόγων ἀ. χρυσός Luc.*Electr*.6; of grain, Herod.6.6: metaph., ῥίνημ᾿ αὐτῆς ἂν οὐκ ἀποστάξαι not a brass farthing would *come off* the price, Id.7.82.

ἀπόσταθμον, τό, *weight remaining* after deduction, esp. of the part of a victim reserved for the god, *Thasos* I p. 451.

ἀποστάλαγμα [τᾰ], ατος, τό, = ἀπόσταγμα, αἰγείρων Scymn.397.

ἀποσταλάζω, = ἀποστάζω II, Luc.*Am*.45: *c*. acc., ἀποσταλάξει τὰ ὄρη γλυκασμόν LxxJl.3(4).18 (=Am.9.13).

ἀποσταλάω, = ἀποστάζω I, Opp.*C*.3.370, 4.198.

ἀπόσταλμα, ατος, τό, gloss on ἄφεμα, *EM*176.4.

ἀποσταλτέον, *one must send away*, Alex.*Fig*.1.1.

ἀποστάνομαι, = ἀφίσταμαι, *PGen*.53.21 (iv A.D.).

ἀπόσταξις, εως, ἡ, *nose-bleeding*, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)29.

2. *distillation*, Moses Alch.303.10.

ἀποστάριος, ὁ, = ἀποστασάριος, *PKlein.Form*.1161 (v/vi A.D.).

ἀποστασάριος, ὁ, perh. *butler*, *SB*4640–2, 10990.16–26 (v/vi A.D.).

ἀποστᾰσία, ἡ, late form for ἀπόστασις, *defection, revolt*, v.l. in D.H.7.1, J.*Vit*.10, Plu.*Galb*.1; esp. in religious sense, *rebellion against God, apostasy*, LxxJo.22.22, 2Ep.Th.2.3.

2. *departure, disappearance*, Olymp.*in Mete*.320.2.

3. *distinguishing*, *c*. gen., in Cat.119.7.

4. *distance*, Archim.*Aren*.1.5.

ἀποστᾰσίου δίκη action against a freedman *for having forsaken his* προστάτης and chosen another, ἀ. ὀφλεῖν D.25.65, cf. 35.48, Arist.*Ath*.58.3, prob. in *IG*2.776, D.H.*Din*.12.

II. ἀποστασίου βιβλίον writing or bill *of divorce*, LxxDe.24.1, Ev.Matt.19.7, Ev.Marc.10.4: so ἀποστάσιον Ev.Matt.5.32.

III. ἀποστασίου συγγραφή deed *of cession, conveyance*, *PHib*.1.96.3 (iii. B.C.), cf. *PGiss*.36.21 (ii B.C.), etc.; ἀντίγραφον -ίου *BGU*919.23 (ii. A.D.); with συγγραφή omitted, esp. in phrase πρᾶσις καὶ ἀποστασίου *PTeb*.561[v] (i A.D.), etc.

ἀποστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, (ἀφίστημι) *causing to revolt*, συμμάχων Th.1.122; Ἰώνων ἀπὸ τῆς Λακεδαιμονίων συμμαχίας Arist.*Ath*.23.4.

B. (ἀφίσταμαι) *emanation*, εἰδώλων -σεις Epicur.*Fr*.320.

2. *slackness*, of bandages, Gal.18(2).806.

3. *defection, revolt*, ἀπό τινος Hdt.3.128; τὴν Κυπρίων ἀ. πρῆξαι Id.5.113; τὴν Αἰγύπτου ἀ. παρασκευάζεσθαι Id.7.4; ἀ. ἐκ τῆς ξυμμαχίας Th.5.81; ἀ. πρός τινα Id.1.75; διπλῆν ἀ. ἀποστήσεσθαι Id.3.13; ἀ. τῶν Ἀθηναίων, for ἀπὸ τ. Ἀ, Id.8.5; but τὰς Μεσσηνίων ἀ. Pl.*Lg*.777c.

4. *departure from*, βίου E.*Hipp*.277; *separation* of effect *from* cause, Procl.*Inst*.35; *giving up, cession*, ἀ. τῶν κτημάτων D.19.146; *desisting from, disuse of*, φάσεως S.E.*P*.1.192; τῶν ἀπροαιρέτων Arr.*Epict*.4.4.39.

5. *distance*, ἃ ἀφ' ἡμῶν ἀ. Archyt.1; ἀφεστάναι τῇ αὐτῇ ἀ. ᾗπερ .. Pl.*Phd*.111b; ἀπόστασιν ὅσην ἀφεστηκὼς γίγνεται Id.*R*.587d, cf. 546b; ἐκ μικρᾶς ἀ. Arist.*Aud*.800^{b}7; τῇ ἀπὸ τῆς γῆς ἀ. Id.*HA*503^{a}21; ἐκ τῶν ἀ. according to their *distances*, Id.*Cael*.290^{b}22; of time, κατὰ τὴν πρὸς τὸ νῦν ἀ. Id.*Ph*.223^{a}5; ἐξ ἀποστάσεως at *a certain distance*, Plb.3.114.3; ἐν ἀποστάσει Id.3.113.4, Phld.*Herc*.19.25; κατ' ἀποστάσεις *Peripl*.13.

6. Rhet., *employment of detached phrases*, Hermog.*Id*.1.10, Aristid.*Rh*.1p.462 S., Philostr.*VS*1.0.1 (pl.), Ep.73.

7. *lapse, declension*, Plot.1.8.7, 5.1.1.

II. *place where something is put away, repository, storehouse*, Str.17.1.9, Philippid.14, Heraclid.*Pol*.72.

III. Medic., *suppurative inflammation, throwing off* the peccant humours left by fever, etc., Hp.*Epid*.3.4 (pl.), Aret.*SD*1.0, Aristid.*Or*.47 (23) .68.

2. of diseases, *transition from one to another*, Hp.*Epid*.1.6; στραγγουριώδης ἀ. ib.3.1α´.

3. *lesion* of continuity, Gal.18 (2) .820.

4. *degree* of heat, cold, etc., Id.11.561. al.

ἀποστᾰτέον, (ἀφίσταμαι) *one must stand off from*, i.e. *give up, abandon*, πολέμου Th.8.2, etc.; οὐκ .. ἀ. τῇ πόλει τούτων D.18.199: abs., οὐκ ἀ. πρίν .. Pl.*Plt*.257c.

II. later, (ἀφίστημι) *one must keep apart, detain*, ἵππον ἀπὸ τῶν ἔργων *Gp*.16.1.4.

ἀποστᾰτέω, *stand aloof from*, ἀπό τινος *Thasos*174c5, τινός A.*Ch*.826 (lyr.), *Fr*.161, 301; οὔκουν πάρος γε σῆς ἀπεστάτουν φρενός S.*Ant*.993; μορφῆς δὲ τῆς σῆς οὐκ ἀπεστάτει *was* not *far from* .., Id.*OT*743; *fall off from, fail* one, κοὐκ ἀποστατῶ φίλων Ar.*Av*.312; βουλευτέον ὅπως μηδεὶς τῶν νῦν παρόντων ἀποστατήσει ἡμῶν συμμάχων X.*Cyr*.4.5.24; ἀ. τῶν ὄντων *to be absent from*. Pl.*Prm*.144b, cf. *Tht*.205a.

2. of the soul, etc., *fall away* from the divine, Plot.5.1.5, 5.3.16.

II. abs., *stand aloof, be absent*, A.*Ch*.444 (lyr.); ἑκάς, πρόσω ἀ., Id.*Ag*.1104 (lyr.), *Eu*.65; συικρὸν ἀ. Pl.*Cra*.428d.

ἀποστᾰτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *one who has power to dissolve an assembly*, or *to decide a question*, LexLyc.ap.Plu.*Lyc*.6; cf. ἀφίστημι.

ἀποστάτης [τα], ου, ὁ, *deserter, rebel*, ἀ. τοῦ βασιλέως Plb.5.57.4, cf. Wilcken *Chr*.10 (ii B.C.), Plu.*Cim*.10; *seceder*, *SIG*705.41,50 (Delph., ii B.C.).

II. *runaway slave*, Plu.*Rom*.9; ἀ. κύων *runaway* dog, Id.2.821d.

III. Lat. *apostata, apostate*, *Cod.Theod*.16.7.7.

ἀποστᾰτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for rebels, rebellious*, θράσος Plu.*Rom*.7. Adv. -κῶς, ἔχειν to be *ready for revolt*, Id.*Pel*.15: Comp. -ύτερον, φρονούντων *PLond*.2.354.6 (i. B.C.); -κῶς πράττειν τοῦ λόγου Chrysipp.ap.Gal.5.406.

II. *disposed to exfoliate*, of bones, Hp.*Fract*.25, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.1.6.

III. Rhet., *belonging to* ἀπόστασις B.1.6; -κόν, τό, Hermog.*Id*.1.10; σχήματα ibid., Aps.p.259 H.; λόγος Eust.1389.28. Adv. -κῶς Id.635.58.

ἀποστάτις [τᾰ], ιδος, ἡ, pecul. fem. of ἀποστάτης, ἀ. πόλις Lxx1Es.2.18, *AJ*11.2.1.

ἀποσταυρόω, *fence off with a palisade*, Th.4.69, 6.101, X.*HG*7.4.32, Plb.4.56.8, Plu.*Arat*.40:—Pass., Pherecr.17.

ἀποστᾰφῐδόομαι, Pass., = σταφιδόομαι, Thphr.*CP*2.8.3.

ἀποστᾰχύω, *to be in the ear*, of corn, *Gp*.2.24.3.

ἀποστεγάζω, *uncover*, πυκινὸν ῥόον Emp.100.14 (prob. in 42.1); **ἀ.** τὸν νεών *unroof* it, Str.8.3.30, cf. 4.4.6 (Pass.), *IG*12 (3).325.30 (Thera, ii A.D., Pass.); ἀ. τὸ τρῆμα *open* it, Sotad.2.

2. *take off* a covering, τὴν στέγην Ev.Marc.2.4.

II. = ἀποστέγω 1, *cover closely*, Thphr.*CP*5.6.5, Arist.*Pr*.924^{a}37.

ἀποστεγασμα, ατος, τό, *protection against*, ψύχους Thphr.*CP*5.13.3.

ἀποστεγασσις (Dor. for στέγασις), εως, ἡ, *plastering*, πλίνθων, τοίχων, *IG*4.823.24,25 (Troezen).

ἀποστεγνόω, *cover close*, Moschioap.Ath.5.207b:—Pass., *to be blocked*, of the intestines, Hp.*Acut*. (*Sp.*) 51; *to be luted* or *sealed up close*, *Spir*.1.23, 2.10.

ἀποστεγω, *shelter* or *protect*, αἱ ὀφρύες ἀ., οἷον ἀπογείσωμα, τῶν ὑγρῶν Arist.*PA*658^{b}16: *c*. acc. only, *protect*, Id.*Pr*.924^{b}1; ἀ. καὶ τηρεῖ τὴν ζωήν [ὁ φλοιός] Thphr.*CP*1.4.5.

II. *keep out* or *off*, τὸ ὕδωρ Arist.*Pr*.924^{a}26, cf. Emp.84.10, Pl.*Lg*.844b; τὸ ψῦχος Arist.*Pr*.939^{b}17; τὴν ἁλμυρίδα Thphr.*CP*3.6.3, al.; θερμότητα καὶ ὑγρότητα ib.4.12.2, cf. 5.12.9, Plu.2.665f: metaph., ὄχλον πύργος ἀποστέγει A.*Th*.234 (lyr.); ἀ. πληγὰς λίθων Plb.6.23.5.

ἀποστείνομαι, gloss on ὀρέχθεον, Sch.Il.23.30.

ἀποστεινόω, poet. for ἀποστενόω.

ἀποστείχω, aor. ἀπέστῐχον, *go away, go home*, οἴκαδ' ἀ. Od.11.132, etc.; imper. ἀπόστιχε Il.1.522: aor. part. ἀποστιχόντων Hdt.9.56; ἐς νύκτ' ἀποστείχοντος ἡλίου A.*Supp*.769, cf. S.*El*.799, etc.

ἀποστέλλω, fut. -στελῶ: aor. ἀπέστειλα (v. infr.):—*send off* or *away from*, μή υ' .. τῆσδ' ἀποστείλητε γῆς S.*El*.71, cf. E.*Med*.281; τῆσδ' ἀ. χθονός Id.*Cyc*.468; ἔξω χθονός Id.Ph.485; ἐκ τῆς πόλεως Pl.*R*.607b; *send away, banish*, τὰ δίκαια S.*Ph*.450; τινά E.*Hec*.731:—Pass., *go away, depart*, S.*OT*115; ἀποστέλλου χθονός E.*Supp*.582; δόμων .. τῶν ἐμῶν ἀπεστάλης Id.*Hel*.660; φυγὰς ἀποσταλείς Id.Ph.319 (lyr.); πρὸς σὲ δεῦρ' ἀπεστάλην Id.*IT*1409.

II. *dispatch*, on some mission or service, S.*Ph*.125, 1297, etc.; freq. of messengers or forces, Hdt.1.46, 123; νέας ἐπὶ χώρην Id.7.235, cf. 8.64; στρατὸν παρά τινα Id.5.32; ναῦς αὐτοῖς ἀ. βοηθούς Th.1.45: also ἀ. ἀποικίην Hdt.4.150; οἰκιστάς (as a form of banishment), Arist.*Pol*.$1306^{b}31$: πρεσβείαν Th.3.28; ἀγγέλους X.*An*.2.1.5, etc.; ἀπαρχὴν εἰς Δελφούς Arist.*Fr*.485:—Pass., *c*. inf., οἱ ἀποσταλέντες στρατεύεσθαι Id.3.26, cf. 5.33; ἀποσταλθέντες *GDI*5186.4 (Cret.).

III. *put off, doff*, θαἰμάτια Ar.*Lys*.1084.

IV. intr., *retire, withdraw*, of the sea, Th.3.89; of persons, οἴκαδε D.32.5.

V. *give off, convey* a mental or sense impression, ἡ καρὶς .. κινουμένη .. δόξαν τινὰ ἀποστέλλει μελλούσης .. παριέναι Ael.*NA*1.15; τοὺς .. ὀφθαλμοὺς ἀποστέλλειν κυανοῦ χρόαν Id.4.52; ὁ ταῶς .. πρὸς τοὺς ἔξωθεν φόβον ἀποστέλλει Id.5.21.

ἀποστενοχωρέω, *straiten, cramp*, Ath.Mech.40.1, Gal.19.408.

ἀποστενόω, poet. -στεινόω, *straiten*, Thphr.*Ign*.54 (Pass.), Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.75; ὄμματα ἀπεστείνωτο Theoc.22.101; τόπος ἀπεστενωμένος D.S.3.37: metaph. in Pass., *to be contracted*, γνῶσις ἀπεστενωμένη Simp.*in Ph*.18.4; ἐπιχείρησις -μένη *hampered*, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.56.3; τὸν τοῦ ἑνὸς ἀπεστενωμένον ἰδιασμόν Dam.*Pr*.28bis.

ἀποστένω, *bewail*, πόθον Aristaenet.2.18.

ἀποστένωσις, εως, ἡ, *straitening, straits*, Sch.Il.23.330.

2. *contraction*, Dam.*Pr*.59 (pl.).

ἀποστένωτικός, ή, όν, *straitening*, i.e. *condensing*, opp. πλατυντικός, Eust.315.11.

ἀποστεπτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for discrowning*, ᾆσμα, a bridal chant, *EM*131.38.

ἀποστέργω, *get rid of love, love no more*, Theoc.14.50; μητέρα ἀ. Philostr.*VS*2.25.2; *loath, reject*, τι A.*Ag*.499; ἀοιδάν Terpand.5; πόθους τινός Theoc.*Ep*.4.14; πίστιν Doroth. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.175.

II. *empty of love, harden*, καρδίαν Lxx De.15.7.

ἀποστερεόω, *harden*, Ph.*Bel*.79.4, 81.4:—Pass., *become solid*, Arist.*Mir*.$837^{b}13$, $844^{a}14$: metaph., -όομαι πρός τι *persist stubbornly in*, Phld.*Rh*.2.31 S.

ἀποστέρεσις, εως, ἡ, = ἀποστέρησις II, *POxy*.71.10 (iv A.D.).

ἀποστέρέω:, —Pass., fut. -στερηθήσομαι Lys.12.70, v.l. in D.1.22; also -στερήσομαι E.*HF*137 (lyr.), Th.6.91, D.24.210; ἀποστεροῦμαι And.1.149: pf. ἀπεστέρημαι, etc.:—*rob, despoil, defraud* one *of* a thing, *c*. acc. pers. et gen. rei, χρημάτων ἀ. τινά Hdt.5.92.ε´; τὸν πατέρα τῆς τυραννίδος Ar.*Av*.1605; τῆς ψυχῆς Antipho 4.1.6: *c*. acc. pers. et rei, μή μ' ἀποστερήσῃς ἡδονάν S.*El*.1276 (lyr.), cf. Antipho 3.3.2, X.*An*.7.6.9, Is.8.43, etc.: abs., *commit fraud*, Ar.*Nu*.487; ἀπεστερηκὼς ὑπ' ἀνάγκης being constrained to *become a defaulter*, Pl.*Phdr*.241b; συνέστιον ὧν ἔκγονον ἢ ἀδελφὸν ἀπεστέρηκε γίγνεσθαι Id.*Lg*.868d:—Pass., *to be robbed* or *deprived of*, *c*. gen., Ἑλλάδος ἀπεστερημένος Hdt.3.130; σοῦ τ' ἀπεστερημένη καὶ πατρός S.*El*.813; ἡδονῶν Ar.*Nu*.1072; ἁπάντων ἂν ἀπεστερήμην D.21.106: *c*. acc., ἵππους ἀπεστέρηνται X.*Cyr*.6.1.12, etc.: abs., εἰ δ' ἀπεστερήμεθα if we *have been frustrated*, S.*Aj*.782.

2. ἀ. ἑαυτόν τινος *detach, withdraw* oneself *from* a person or thing, τῶν [ἀγαλμάτων] .. ἀπεστέρησ' ἐμαυτόν Id.*OT*1381; οὐκ ἀποστερῶν γε τῶν ἐς τὴν πόλιν ἑαυτὸν οὐδενός Antipho 5.78; ἄλλου ἑαυτὸν ἀ. Th.1.40; ἀ. ἑαυτὸν τοῦ φρονεῖν Crobyl.3; ἐκείνους .. ἀ. μὴ ἂν .. ἀποτειχίσαι *deprive* them *of* the power of walling off, Th.7.6:—reversely, ἀ. τὸν ἔλεον ἑαυτοῦ Plu.*Aem*.26, cf. *Dem*.4.

3. *c*.acc. pers., *defraud, rob*, Hdt.7.155, Ar.*Pl*.373, 1Ep.*Cor*.6.7, etc.; θεούς Pl.*Lg*.917d.

4. *c*. acc. rei only, *filch away*, S.*Ph*.931; *withhold*, A.*Pr*.777, S.*OT*323, Ar.*Nu*.1305; *refuse payment* of a debt, D.21.44, etc.; *refuse to give up*, παρακαταθήκην Arist.*Rh*.$1383^{b}21$; Ζεὺς ἀποστεροίη γάμον *may* he *avert* it, A.*Supp*.1063 (lyr.).

5. τὸ σαφές μ' ἀποστερεῖ certainty *fails* me, E.*Hel*.577.

II. in Logic, *draw a negative conclusion*, Arist.*APr*.$44^{b}23$. (ἀποστέρω is f.l. in Isoc.12.243.)

ἀποστέρησις, εως, ἡ, *deprivation*, τῆς ἀκοῆς Th.7.70; ἐπ' ἀποστερήσει τοῦ δούλου for the purpose of *depriving* him *of* the slave, Pl.*Lg*.936d.

II. *withholding what is due*, Antipho Soph.107, D.24.111; ἐπ' ἀποστερήσει τῶν ἐμῶν in order to *avoid payment* of my claims, Id.30.5.

ἀποστερητέον, *one must defraud*, τινά τινος Plu.2.931d.

ἀποστερητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who withholds*, Arist.*EE*$1232^{a}15$; esp. *one who withholds what is due, a defrauder, cheat*, Pl.*R*.344b, *POxy*.745.7 (i A.D.); ἀποστερητὴν ἀγοράσας ἀγρόν a farm *that costs money* instead of bringing it in, *Com.Adesp*.109.

ἀποστέρητικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for withholding* by fraud, γνώμη ἀ. τόκου a device *for cheating* one of his interest, Ar.*Nu*.747, cf. 728.

ἀποστέρητρίς, ίδος, ἡ, fem., *for cheating*, γνώμη ib.730.

ἀποστέρίζω, = sq., *carry off*, ἀ. τὴν πλεονεξίην τοῦ σώματος Hp.*Gland*.17 (s.v.l.). **-ίσκω,** = ἀποστερέω, S.*OC*376.

ἀποστερνίζω, *expectorate*, *Gloss*.

ἀποστεφᾰνόω, *rob of the crown*, *Inscr.Olymp*.225.21 (A.D. 49), Charito1.5, etc.:—Med., aor. inf. -ώσασθαι *lay aside one's crown*, D.L.2.54, Max.Tyr.5.9:—Pass., Luc.*JTr*.10, Jul.*Caes*.310c.

ἀποστέφω, *honour with libations*, ψυχῇ θ' ἡρώων πένθος ἀποστέφετε (= -ται) prob. to be read in *IGBulg*.200, v. *ZPE*9.186–7; cf. perh. ἀποστεφήσῃ, gloss on ἀποέρσει Hsch. (v. εἴρω (a)).

ἀποστηθίζω, (στῆθος) *repeat by heart* Dam.ap.Suid. s.v. Σαλούστιος, *EM*277.56, *Proll*.5.22.

ἀπόστημα, ατος, τό, *distance, interval*, ἀ. τοῦ ἡλίου πρὸς τὴν γῆν Arist.*Cael*.$294^{a}4$; τῶν σφαιρῶν Id.Metaph.$1073^{b}33$, cf. Phld.*Sign*.9, etc.; ἐξ ἀ. θεωρεῖσθαι Epicur.*Ep*.2p.39 U.; ὅπλα τὰ ἐξ ἀ. λεγόμενα Ascl.*Tact*.1.2.

2. *degree* of descent from an ancestor, τοῖς ἀ. πρὸς τοὺς γονεῖς παντοδαπῶς ἔχειν Arist.*EN*$1100^{a}26$.

3. *abscess*, Hp.*Aph*.7.36, Arist.*Pr*.$885^{b}31$, Thphr.*Od*.59, *PMich*.xiii 660.8 (vi A.D.).

ἀπόστημᾰτίας, ου, ὁ, *one who has an abscess*, Aret.*SD*1.9.

ἀπόστημᾰτικός, ή, όν, *due to an abscess*, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.23.74.

II. *at a distance*, οὐδὲν ἀ. παρεμφαίνουσα Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.245.

ἀπόστημάτιον [ᾰτ], τό, Dim. of ἀπόστημα, Gal.17(1).326, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.14.10. **-στημᾰτώδης,** ες, *of the nature of an abscess*, Hp.*Coac*.141, Paul.Aeg.4.23 (345.9 H.).

ἀποστήριγμα, ατος, τό, *stay, support*, Hp.*Off*.25, cf. *EM*125.17.

2. *determination* of humours, Hp.*Flat*.9.

ἀποστήρίζομαι, Med., *fix firmly*, βάκτρον ἐς γᾶν *APl*.4.265.9.

2. *support oneself firmly, throw one's weight upon*, τοῖς μηροῖς Arist.*Pr*.882[b]30: πρὸς τὸ ὑποκείμενον Id.*IA*705[a]8, cf. *MA*699[a]5.

II. Medic., of diseases, *to be confirmed*, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.2.

2. ἀ. ἐς .., of humours, *determine* towards a particular part of the body, Hp.*Hum*.7; of labour pains, Arist.*HA*586[b]28: also in Act., Hp. l.c., cf. *Prorrh*.2.14.

ἀποστήριξις, εως, ἡ, *fulcrum* or *rest for a lever*, Hp.*Mochl*.42.

2. *taking of a firm stance*, Gal.*Parv.Pil*.2 (pl.).

ἀποστῐβής, ές, (στίβος) *off the road, solitary*, S.*Fr*.558.

ἀποστίζω, *mark with points* or *lines*, f.l. for ὑπ- in Gal.17(1).560, al.

ἀποστιλβόω, *make to shine*, κύπελλον *AP*7.339.

ἀποστίλβω, Ep. impf. ἀπεστίλβεσκε Epic. in *Arch.Pap*.7.7:—*to be bright from* or *with*, ἀποστίλβοντες ἀλείφατος Od.3.408: *c*. dat., Lyc.253; ἐθείραις *AP*5.25, cf. Luc.*Asin*.47: *c*. gen., χρυσοῦ Id. *JTr*.8, cf. *Hipp*.6; φῶς ἀπό τινος Plot.2.1.7.

2. abs., φαίνεται τὸ ὕδωρ ἀποστίλβον τῆς νυκτός *phosphorescent*, Arist.*Mete*.370[a]14; *shine brightly*, Thphr.*Sign*.26, Agatharch.95, Luc.*DMar*.14.2, etc.; ἀκτις ἀ. εἰς πέλαγος Alciphr.1.1.

3. Act., *shed* light, etc., Μήνη σέλας -ουσα κεραίης Nonn.*D*.5.165; καθαρότητα Iamb.*Myst*.2.8.

ἀποστιλψις, εως, ἡ, *emission of light*, Sch.A.R.3.1377 (pl.), Hsch. s.v. αἰγίς.

ἀποστλεγγίζω, *scrape with a* στλεγγίς (q.v.), Philostr.*Gym*.18,51:—Med., *scrape oneself clean*, X.*Oec*.11.18; pf. part. Pass. ἀπεστλεγγισμένοι *scraped clean, fresh from the bath*, Ar.*Eq*.580; -ισάμενοι Arist.*Pr*.867[b]4; censured as archaic by Luc.*Rh.Pr*.17.

ἀποστλεγγισμα, ατος, τό, *scrapings with the* στλεγγίς, Str.5.2.6.

ἀποστολεύς, έως, ὁ, *one who dispatches*, ἀ. τῶν ἐνσωματωμένων ψυχῶν Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69: but mostly,

2. at Athens, *magistrate who had to fit out* a squadron for service, D.18.107, 47.26, Aeschin.2.177, Philoch.142, *IG*2.1629[b]252.

3. *harbour official in charge of freight consignments*, *PLond*.1940.3 (iii B.C.), Aen.Tact.29.12.

ἀποστολή, ἡ, (ἀποστέλλω) *sending off* or *away*, E.*IA*688, Ph.1043 (lyr., pl.); *dispatching*, νεῶν Th.8.9; *sending forth on their journey*, ξένων ὑποδοχὰς καὶ ἀ. Arist.*EN*1123[a]3, *sending of ambassadors*, *IG*2.477.15, D.H.8.64, of συνθέωροι, *SEG*33.671.11 (= *OGI*42, Cos, iii B.C., in Dor. form -ά); δοῦναί τι ἀποστολάς τινι *as a parting gift*, LXX 3Ki.9.16, cf. 1Ma.2.18.

b. *consignment* of goods, ὁ πρὸς ταῖς ἀ. *PLond*.1963.6 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.299 (pl., iii B.C.).

2. *shooting, discharge*, βέλους Ph.*Bel*.68.33.

3. *discharge from service*, οὐκ ἔστιν ἀ. ἐν ἡμέρᾳ πολέμου LXX Ec.8.8.

4. *payment* of tribute, Jul.*Ep*.204.

5. prob. calque on Hebr. *shelah, shoot* (where context requires prob. "cheek"), LXXCa.4.13.

II. (from Pass.) *expedition*, Th.8.8.

2. *exile*, LXXJe.39(32).36, Ba.2.25

3. *apostleship*, 1Ep.Cor.9.2, Ep.Gal.2.8.

ἀποστολικός, ή, όν, *sung on departure*, μέλη Procl.ap.Phot.p.322 B.

2. of an apostle, Clem.Al.*Prot.*1.44, with the quality of an apostle, Id.Clem.Al.*Strom*.2.20.116; of the Christian church, *apostolic*, *BCH* suppl. 8.235 (iv A.D.), *PRyl*.471.5 (v A.D.), *Cod.Just*.1.1.5.1; neut. subst., *gospel quotation*, Clem.Al.*Ecl*.25 (p. 143.23), esp. of St. Paul's letters, Pap.*Lugd.Bat.* xxv 13.52, 53 (vii A.D.).

ἀποστολιμαῖος, α, ον, *sent off, missive*, φίλημα Ach.Tat.2.9.

II. *connected with dismissal*, φράσις Eust.790.44.

ἀποστολιον, τό, *tax for escort* of caravans, *OGI*674.4 (Coptos, i A.D.).

ἀποστολος, ὁ, *messenger, ambassador, envoy*, ὁ μὲν δὴ ἀ. ἐς τὴν Μίλητον ἦν Hdt.1.21; ἐς Λακεδαίμονα τριήρεϊ ἀ. ἐγίνετο he went off *on a mission* to Laced, Id.5.38.

b. *commander of a naval force*, Hsch.

2. *messenger from God*, LXX 3Ki.14.6; esp. of the *Apostles*, Ev.Matt.10.2, al.

II. =στόλος, *naval squadron* or *expedition*, Lys.19.21; ἀπόστολον ἀφιέναι, ἀποστέλλειν, ποιεῖσθαι, D.3.5, 18.80, 107, *IG*2.1629.243.

2. *colony*, D.H.9.59.

3. = ἀποστολή, of envoys, J.*AJ*17.11.1.

4. ἀπόστολον, τό, with or without πλοῖον, *packet*, Pl.*Ep*.346a, Ps.-Hdt.*Vit.Hom*.19.

5. ἀπόστολος, ὁ, *order for dispatch*, of a vessel, *CPHerm*.6.11 (iii A.D., pl.), *PAmh*.2.138.10 (iv A.D.), cf. *Dig*.49.6.1.

6. *export-licence*, *PGnom*.162 (ii A.D.).

7. gen. dub., *cargo dispatched by order*, *POxy*.522.1, al. (ii A.D.), *PTeb*.486 (ii/iii A.D.).

8. = Lat. *litterae dimissoriae*, *PCol*.inv.1696 in *ZPE*10.135, cf. *Dig*.50.16.106.

ἀποστομᾰτίζω, (στόμα) *teach by word of mouth, teach by dictation*, γράμματα ἀ. Pl.*Euthd*.277a: abs., ὅταν ἀ. ὑμῖν ὁ γραμματεύς ib.276c:—Pass., τὸ ἀποστοματιζόμενον *dictated lesson*, ibid., Arist.*SE*165[b]32.

2. *interrogate, catechize*, as a master his pupil, Ev.Luc.11.53, cf. Pl.ap.Poll.1.102 (Pass.).

II. *repeat by heart*, Ath.8.359d, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.9.4: generally, *recite, repeat*, Plu.*Thes*.24.

ἀποστομίζω, *deprive of an edge*, πέλεκυς ἀπεστομισμένος Philostr.*Im*.2.17.

II. = foreg. II, Hsch.

III. = φιμόω, Id.

ἀποστομόω, *stop the mouth of*, Cerc.11.7: hence, *block, stop up*, τὰς διώρυχας Plb.*Fr*.117.

II. = ἀποστομίζω I, ὅπλα ἀπεστομωμένα τὰς ἀκμάς D.H.6.14, cf. Luc.*Tim*.10.

ἀποστομωσις, εως, ἡ, *laying open, opening*, τῶν πόρων, perh. f.l. for ἀναστομ- in Arist.*Pr*.888[a]28, but cf. *IG*4.823.44 (Troezen, iv B.C.).

ἀπόστοργος, ον, *devoid of affection*, ἀ. γίγνεσθαι Plu.2.491c. Adv. -γως, ἔχειν τινός Lib.*Decl*.51.13.

II. = ἀπεχθής *unlovable*, Hsch.

ἀποστράβοομαι [ρᾰ], Pass., *become squinting*, Sor.1.106.

ἀποστραγγᾰλίζω, *kill by strangling*, D.S.14.12, Str.17.1.11.

ἀποστραγγίζω, *check*, *Theol.Ar*.49 (Pass.).

ἀποστρᾰκίζω, *bake to a hard crust*, of a quick fire, Gal.6.484.

II. *banish by ostracism*, Hsch., Suid.

ἀποστρᾰκόομαι, *become dry like a potsherd*, Hp.*VC*16, Dsc.2.4, *Hippiatr*.25; *to be ossified*, Phlp.*in GA*113.1.

ἀποστράπτω, *flash forth*, φλόγα A.R.3.1018 (tm.).

ἀποστρᾰτεύομαι, *to be discharged from military service*, App.*BC*5.26, *Dig*.27.1.8 pr., 27.1.8.1.

ἀποστράτηγος [ρᾰ], ὁ, *retired general*, ἀ. ποιεῖν τινά to *remove* him *from the command, supersede* him, D.23.149; also, *general who has completed his term of office*, Plu.*Marc*.22.

ἀποστρᾰτοπεδεύομαι, *remove one's camp from, encamp away from*, τινός X.*An*.3.4.34; ἀ. προσωτέρω *encamp at a* greater *distance*, ib.7.7.1.

ἀποστράτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *ex*-στράτωρ (q.v.), *Syria* 6.232 (Der'a, iii A.D.); but prob. ἀπὸ στρατόρων shd. be read; cf. ἀπό II.

ἀποστρεβλόομαι, Pass., *to be horribly tortured*, Lxx 2Ma.9.7.

ἀποστρεπτικός, ή, όν, *repellent*, Gal.4.819.

ἀποστρεπτος, ον, *turned back*, = ἀποστραφείς, Phryn.*PS*p.15 B.

2. *hostile, unacceptable*, Diogenian.Epicur.4.62.

ἀποστρέφω, Dor. aor. ἀποστράψαι *SIG*244 ii 16 (Delph.); Ion. aor. ἀποστρέψασκε Il.22.197, etc.: pf. ἀπέστροφα Lxx 1Ki.6.21:—Pass. and Med., fut. -στρέψομαι X.*Cyr*.5.5.36, Plu.2.387c: aor. -εστράρην [ᾰ], S.*OC*1272, etc.; later -εστρεψάμην Lxx Ho.8.3, prob. in Ar.*Nu*.776: fut. -στρᾰφήσομαι Lxx Nu.25.4, al.: pf. -έστραμμαι Hdt.1.166, etc.: Ion. 3 pl. plpf. -εστράφατο ibid.; -έστρεμμαι *PSI*4.392.11 (iii B.C.):—*turn back*: hence, either *turn to flight*, ὄφρ' .. Ἀχαιοὺς αὖτις ἀποστρέψῃσιν Il.15.62, etc., cf. Hdt.8.94; or *turn back from flight*, X.*Cyr*.4.3.1; *send home again*, Th.4.97, 5.75; ῥῆμα *bring back* word, Lxx 4Ki.22.9; ἀποστρέψαντε πόδας καὶ χεῖρας *having twisted back* the hands and feet so as to bind them, Od.22.173, 190, cf. S.*OT*1154; τὸν ὦμον Ar.*Eq*.263; ἀποστρέφετε τὰς χεῖρας αὐτῶν, ὦ Σκύθαι Ar.*Lys*.455; ἀ. τὸν αὐχένα Hdt.4.188; *guide back again*, ἀποστρέψαντες ἔβαν νέας Od.3.162; ἴχνι' ἀποστρέψας *having turned* the steps of the oxen *backwards* so as to make it appear that they had gone the other way, *h.Merc*.76; *turn away, avert*, αὐχέν' ἀποστρέψας Thgn.858; ἀπέστρεψ' ἔμπαλιν παρηΐδα E.*Med*.1148; but τὸ πρόσωπον πρός τινα Plu.*Publ*.6; *bring back, recall*, ἐξ ἰσθμοῦ X.*An*.2.6.3; φῶτας ἀπέστρεψεν Περσεφόνης θαλάμων [Emp.] 156.4.

2. *turn away* or *aside, divert*, v.l. in Th.4.80, etc.; ὕδατα *cut off* water from a besieged town, Ph.*Bel*.97.4; τὸν Κάϋστρον *SIG*839.14 (Ephesus); τὸν πόλεμον ἐς Μακεδονίαν Arr.*An*.2.1.1; *avert* a danger, an evil, etc., πῆμ' ἀ. νόσου A.*Ag*.850 (Porson); *prevent*, Dsc.2.136; *rebut*, δίκην Ar.*Nu*.776 (v. supr.); ἀ. τύχην μὴ οὐ γενέσθαι Antipho 6.15 codd.; ἀ. εἰς τοὐναντίον τοὺς λόγους Pl.*Sph*.239d; τὰς πράξεις εἰς τοὺς ἀντιδίκους Arist.*Rh.Al*.1442[b]6.

3. ἀ. τινά τινος *dissuade from*, X.*Eq.Mag*.1.12; τινὰ ἀπὸ τοῦ λήμματος Din.2.23; πότων ἀ. τοὺς στομάχους D.H.*Dem*.15.

II. as if intr. (sc. ἑαυτόν, ἵππον, ναῦν, etc.), *turn back*, Th.6.65; ἀ. ὀπίσω Hdt.4.43; ἀ. πάλιν S.*OC*1403, Din.2.23.

2. *turn away* or *aside*, Hdt.8.87; of a river, Id.4.52; τἀναντία ἀ. X.*HG*3.4.12.

B. Pass., *to be turned back*, ἀπεστράφθαι τοὺς ἐμβόλους, of ships, *to have* their beaks *bent back*, Hdt.1.166; ἀποστραφῆναι .. τὼ πόδε *to have* one's feet *twisted*, Ar.*Pax*279; τρίχες ἀπεστραμμέναι *closecurled*, Arist.*Phgn*.809[b]26.

II. Med and Pass., *turn one self from* or *away*, ἀπεστραμμέναι ἀπ' ἀλλήλων Id.*HA*611[a]6; ἀπεστραμμένοι *back to back*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.145.2: esp.,

1. *turn one's face away from, abandon*, *c*. acc., Even.2.5, Phoc.2, Sallust.3; ἐχθροῦ ἀξίωσιν Epicur.*Fr*.215; μή μ' ἀποστραφῇς S.*OC*1272; μή μ' ἀποστρέφου E.*IT*801, cf. Ar.*Pax*683, X.*Cyr*.5.5.36, *PSI* l.c.; τὸ θεῖον ῥᾳδίως ἀπεστράφης E.*Supp*.159: also *c*. gen., ἄψορρος οἴκων τῶνδ' ἀποστραφείς S.*OT*431: *c*. dat., ἀστεφανώτοισι ἀπυστρέφονται Sapph.78: abs., μὴ πρὸς θεῶν .. ἀποστραφῇς S.*OT*326; ἀπεστραμμένοι λόγοι *hostile* words, Hdt.7.160; τὴν διάνοιαν ἀποστρέφεσθαι *to be alienated*, Phld.Lib.p.8.O.

2. *turn oneself about*, X.*Cyr*.1.4.25; ἅρματα ἀπεστραμμένα ὥσπερ εἰς φυγήν ib.6.2.17; ἀποστραφῆναι λυγιζόμενος *escape* by wriggling, Pl.*R*.450c.

3. ἀποστραφῆναί τινος *fall off from* one, *desert* him, X.*HG*4.8.4.

4. w. acc. and inf., *shrink from saying*, Plu.2.387c.

ἀποστρεψίκᾰκος, ον, *averting evil*, epith. of Zeus, Bonner *Studies in Magical Amulets* p. 172.

ἀποστροφή, ἡ, *turning back*, X.*Eq*.9.6; ἀ. νώτων Max.Tyr.9.8; ἀ. λαμβάνειν make *a bend*, of a stream, Plu.*Luc*.27, cf. Luc.*Hipp*.2.

2. *twisting*, ὄρχεων ἀποστροφαί Trag. (Satyr.) *Oxy*.1083.10.

II. *turning away from, escape, refuge*, *c*. gen., τύχης, κακῶν, A.*Pr*.769, E. *Fr*.444; ζημίας Id.Med.1223.

2. *resort, recourse*, Hdt.8.109, Th.4.76; ἥκει βίου τελευτὴ κοὐκέτ' ἔστ' ἀ. S.*OC*1473, cf. E.*Med*.603; οὐκ ἔχων ἀ. D.4.8, cf. Hyp.*Dem*.*Fr*.5; in pl., Antip.*Stoic*.3.255: *c*. gen. objecti, οὔ σφί ἐστι ὕδατος οὐδεμία ἄλλη ἀ. no other *means for getting* water, Hdt.2.13; so σωτηρίας ἀ. Th.8.75; βίου Luc.*DMeretr*.6.1; ἀ. τοῦ δήμου ποιεῖσθαι secure a *refuge with* .., Philostr.*VS*2.1.4.

III. Rhet., of an adjuration, Longin.16.2, *apostrophe*, when *one turns away from all others to one*, and addresses him specially, Phld.*Lib*.p.11 O., Quint.*Inst*.9.2.38, Hermog.*Inv*.4.4, Id.1.10 (pl.), Phoeb.*Fig*.1.1, Alex.*Fig*.1.20.

IV. *aversion*, Plot.1.1.1; opp. ἐπιθυμία, Simp.*in de An*.15.36; γευμάτων Aret.*SD*2.6; σιτίων Gal.11.261; ὀσμῆς *Gp*.12.39.8.

V. *diversion, amusement*, Plu.2.133b (pl.).

VI. *elision*, A.D.*Pron*.46.1 (ubi leg. ε̄).

VII. = προδοσία, Hsch.

ἀποστροφία, ἡ, *she that turns away*, epith. of Aphrodite, Paus.9.16.3.

ἀποστροφος, ον, *turned away, averted*, ἀποστρόφους αὐγὰς ἀπείρξω S.*Aj*.69: *turned away from*, *c*. gen., σελήνης Man.1.57: also *c*. dat., δισσοῖς σελάεσσιν ἀ. οἶμον ἰοῦσα Id.6.127. Adv. -φως Lyd.*Ost*.15.

b. Astrol., *not conjoined*, Vett.Val.53.24, etc.

2. *to be turned from, dreadful*, epith. of the Erinyes, Orph.*H*.70.8.

II. as Subst., **-στροφος,** ἡ, *apostrophe*, Sch. D.T.p.135 H., etc.; *mark of elision*, *EM*638.19, etc.

2. *turning away* of chorus from stage in Comic parabasis, Platon.*Diff.Com*.8.

ἀποστρυθάομαι, perh. = *disturb, move*, dub. in *IG*5(1).1155.2 (Gythium).

ἀποστρώννῡμι, *pave*, τὸ καταπεσὸν ἀνοικοδομήσαντι καὶ -ώσαντι *IG*11(2).203A.41 (Delos, iii B.C.).

II. *take off the trappings*, Hsch. s.v. ἀπέσαξεν.

ἀποστῠγέω, aor. I -εστύγησα S.*OC*692 (lyr.), -έστυξα, *AP*6.48, Opp.*H*.4.370: aor. 2 ἀπέστῠγον Call.*Aet*.1.1.11. *Del*.223, Nic.*Al*.406, Parth.36.2: pf. with pres. sense, -εστύγηκα Hdt.2.47:—*hate violently, abhor*, Hdt. l.c., S.*OC*186,692, E.*Ion*488 (lyr. in S. and E.); ἀ. ὕδωρ (in comparison with wine) Melanipp.4; ἄμυστιν Call.*Aet*.l.c.: *c*.inf., ἀ. γαμβρὸν ἄν οἱ γενέσθαι Ἱπποκλείδεα Hdt.6.129.

ἀποστῠ́γησις, εως, ἡ, *abhorrence*, Sch.A.*Ch*.79.

ἀποστῡλόω, dub. sens., *Delph*.3(5).85.8 (iv B.C.).

ἀποστῠπάζω, *drive off with blows*, Archil.127. (cf. στύπος.)

ἀποστῠφελίζω, *drive away by force from*, τινά τινος Il.18.158, *AP*7.603 (Jul. Aegypt.).

ἀποστύφω [ῡ], *draw up, contract*, of the effect of astringents, δριμέα .. ὥστε ἀποστύφειν Arist.*Pr*.863[a]18, cf. Thphr.*CP*2.8.1; χείλεα ἀ. *screw* them *up*, *AP*7.536 (Alc.):—Pass., pf., οὖρα δ' ἀπέστυπται *are stopped*, Nic.*Th*.433.

2. of preparing tissues for dyes, *mordant*, *PHolm*.9.14.

3. ἀποστύφων· τῇ φωνῇ σκληρός, Hsch.

ἀποσυγχωρέω, *give up, withdraw*, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.107.

ἀποσῡκάζω, *gather the fruit from fig-trees*, Amips.33 K.-A. (pass.); fig., of cheats or the like, Ar.*Eq*.259.

2. ἀποσυκάζειν· σῦκα ἐσθίειν Hsch.

ἀποσῡκίζω, = foreg.1, Sch.Nic.*Al*.319.

ἀποσῡλάω, *strip off spoils from* a person: hence, *strip off* or *take away from*, τί τινος Pi.*P*.4.110.

II. *rob, defraud* one *of* a thing, ὅς μ' .. ἀπεσύλησεν πάτρας S.*OC*1330; ὅτε ἐκράτησεν ἡμῶν ἀπεσύλησεν ἃ ἐδύνατο Is.5.30; ἀ. τινά τι E.*Alc*.870 (lyr.), X.*An*.1.4.8:—Pass., ἀποσυλᾶσθαί τι A.*Pr*.172 (lyr.); ἱερὰ -συληθέντα τῶν ἀναθημάτων Jul.*Or*.7.2.228b.

III. *carry off*, τὴν Ἄρτεμιν Luc.*Tox*.2.

ἀποσυμβαίνω, *to be absent*, of an accidental quality, S.E.*M*.7.282; ἀποσυμβεβηκότα *negative symptoms*, e.g. absence of pain, Gal.18(2).86.

ἀποσυμβιβάζω, *make good a deficiency*, *POxy*.136.25 (vi A.D.):—hence **-ασμός,** ὁ, ib.2035 (vi A.D.), *PUps.Frid*.10.17 (iii A.D.), *PMilan*.86.5 (v A.D.)

ἀποσυμβολ ..· συναντᾶν, Hsch.

ἀποσυμβουλεύω, *dissuade*, τινὶ ποιεῖν τι Arr.*Epict*.1.23.3, cf. Phalar.*Ep*.58.

II. metaph., *divert*, of a stream of blood meeting another, ἀ. τῷ ἐπιρρέοντι Hp.*Loc.Hom*.3.

ἀποσυμμᾰλάσσω, *make into a paste*, ἐν κηπῷ ἀποσυμμαλαχθεὶς καὶ ἐπιπλασθεὶς μετώπῳ Cyran.62 (v.l. συμμαλ-, v. ib.2.16.5 K.).

ἀποσυμμίγνῡμι, *mingle*, Thd.*Da*11.6.

ἀποσυνάγω [ᾰγ], *recover* a man *from*, ἀπὸ λέπρας Lxx4Ki.5.3.

ἀποσυνάγωγος, [ᾰγ], ον, *expelled from the synagogue*, Ev.Jo.9.22, etc.

ἀποσυνεθίζω, *wean* one *from*, τὸ βρέφος τοῦ μαστοῦ Sor.1.116:—Pass., ibid.

ἀποσυνεργέω, *thwart, oppose*, ib.27, al., S.E.*P*.1.212; of planetary influence, Ptol.*Tetr*.3.

ἀποσυνέργησις, εως, ἡ, *adverse influence*, Id.Ptol.*Phas*.*Praef*8.

ἀποσυνίστημι, *appoint a representative*, τινὰ κατελθεῖν εἰς Ἀλεξάνδρειαν *POxy*.1274.9 (iii A.D.):—Pass., *PGen*.44.28 (iii. A.D.).

2. *recommend, introduce* one person to another, *c*. acc. et dat., *PHamb*.27.1, *AB*436.

3. *reserve* money for a purpose, *Didyma*488.22.

4. ἀποσυνιστῶ gloss on Lat. *amando*, Dosith. p. 435 K.

ἀποσυντάσσω, *revoke an order, prohibit*, w. μή and inf., *PSI*418, *PLond*.1979.17 (both iii B.C.).

ἀποσῠοκεφᾰλόω, *change so as to have a pig's head*, Cels.ap.Orig.Cels.5.64.

ἀποσῡριγγόω, *make a channel for*, Hp.*Oss*.18:—Pass., Id.*Loc.Hom*.12.

ἀποσῡρίζω, *whistle aloud* for want of thought, or to show indifference, μάκρ' ἀποσυρίζων *h.Merc*.280:—*give out whistling sound*, in pass., ἀπὸ τῶν κλάδων κινουμένων τερπνὰ .. μέλη ἀπεσυρίζετο Luc.*VH*2.5, (ἀποσυριεῖς LxxIs.30.14 is prob. f.l. for ἀποσυρεῖς)

ἀπόσυρμα, ατος, τό, *that which is peeled off, abrasion*, Hp.*Liqu*.2, Dsc.1.30, Erot.93.8

2. *mark left by a rope dragged along*, *POxy*.69.8 (ii. A.D.).

II. *rubbish* left in working mines, Arist.*Mir*.833[a]29.

ἀποσύρω [ῡ], *tear away*, S.*Fr*.416, *EM*127.19; φλυκταίνας Philum.*Ven*.33.3; τὸ -σεσυρμένον *torn flesh*, Gal.13.457, cf. Orib.44.18.2 (Pass.); τὰς ἐπάλξεις Th.7.43; but τοὺς πολεμίους (sc. ἀπὸ τοῦ τείχους) Plb.10.15.1; *lay bare, strip*, μέτωπον ἐς ὀστέον Theoc.22.105; τὴν ἐπιπολῆς γῆν Plb.34.10.10; *skim off*, τὸ πιμελῶδες Sor.2.13, also perh. LxxIs.30.14, v. ἀποσυρίζω.

ἀποσυσσῑτέω, *absent oneself from the public table* (συσσίτια), Pl.*Lg*.762c.

ἀποσυστᾰτικὰ γράμματα letter *of recommendation, power of attorney*, *PSI*3.236.20 (iii/iv A.D.), *PLond*.*ined*2222 (iv A.D.); τὸ ἀ. *POxy*.1642.8 (iii A.D.), *PLond*.ibid.

ἀπόσφαγμα, ατος, τό, = ὑπόσφαγμα, Ael.*NA*1.34.

ἀποσφάζω, in Att. Prose **-σφάττω** Lys.13.78, Pl.*Euthphr*.4c, etc.: plpf. -εσφάκειν D.C.78.7:—Pass., Hp.*Nat.Hom*.6, aor. -εσφάγην [ᾰ] Hdt.4.84: fut. -σφᾰγήσομαι Ar.*Th*.750:—*cut the throat of* a person, ἀ. τινὰ ἐς ἄγγος so that the blood runs into a pail, Hdt.4.62: generally, *slay*, Ar.*Ach*.327, Th.7.86, Pl.l.c., etc.:—Med., *cut one's throat*, X.*Cyr*.3.1.25:—Pass., ἀποσφαγείνην πρότερον ἂν ἢ καθυφείμην Men.*Epit*.184.

ἀποσφαιρίζομαι, Pass., *to be thrown off like a ball*, Arist.*Pr*.936[b]36.

II. later in Act., *jerk away like a ball*, Tz.ad Lyc.17.

ἀποσφαιρισις, εως, ἡ, *throwing off, flinging as a ball*, ibid.

ἀποσφαιρόω, *round off, make into balls*, Ath.2.42f.

ἀποσφᾰκελίζω, *to have one's limbs frost-bitten and mortified*, ἵπποι ἐν κρυμῷ ἑστεῶτες ἀ. Hdt.4.28, cf. Ar.*Fr*.424.

II. *fall into convulsions*, Plu.*Lyc*.16.

ἀποσφᾰκελισις, εως, ἡ, *gangrene*, σαρκῶν Hp.*Art*.69 (pl.).

ἀποσφάλλω, aor. ι -έσφηλα (v. infr.):—*lead astray, drive in baffled course*, ὅντινα πρῶτον ἀποσφήλωσιν ἄελλαι ἐς πέλαγος Od.3.320; μή .. σφας ἀποσφήλειε πόνοιο lest he *balk* them *of* the fruits of toil, Il.5.567.

2. *cause to err*, Lib.*Or*.59.147.

II. mostly in Pass., esp. in aor. 2 ἀπεσφάλην [ᾰ], *to be balked* or *disappointed of*, τῆς ἐλπίδος Hdt.6.5; *to be deprived of*, φρενῶν Sol.33.4, A.*Pr*.472; γνώμης Id.*Pers*.392; οὐσίας ἀρετῆς ἀπεσφαλμένοι *mistaken as to* the nature of .., Pl.*Lg*.950b; *fail in reaching*, Ἰταλίας Plu.*Pyrrh*.15: abs., *make a mistake*, D.26.3; ἀποσφάλλεσθαι εἴς τι *go astray*, Plu.2.392b: rare in literal sense, *miss one's footing*, ἀποσφαλεὶς ἐξ ὕψους ἔπεσε Id.*Per*.13.

ἀποσφαλμάω, *fall headlong*, of a horse, Plb.*Fr*.18.

ἀποσφάξ, άγος, ὁ, ἡ, *broken off, abrupt*, βῆσσα Nic.*Th*.521.

ἀποσφάττω, v. ἀποσφάζω.

ἀποσφενδονάω, *hurl from* or *as from a sling*, D.S.2.50, Luc.*JTr*.33:—Pass., Lxx4Ma.16.21, Plu.2.1062a.

ἀποσφενδονητος, ον, *driven away by the sling*, ib.293b.

ἀποσφηκόω, *untie, loosen*, Nonn.*D*.21.152, al.

ἀποσφηνόω, *wedge tight in*, ἀποσφηνωθεὶς δένδρῳ τὰς χεῖρας Eust. ad D.P.369; λίθος εἰς φυτὸν -ωθείς Aët.16.21; *compress as by a wedge*, Ph.*Bel*.76.25, Hero *Bel*.77.3.

2. sens. obsc., Mim.*Oxy*.413.17.

II. *plug* a tooth, Paul.Aeg.6.28.

ἀποσφηνωμα, ατος, τό, *wedge-shaped block*, *PFay*.331 (ii A.D.).

ἀποσφηνωσις, εως, ἡ, *impaction* of an infant in childbirth, Paul.Aeg.3.76.

ἀποσφίγγω, *squeeze tight, compress, bind up*, τραῦμα cj. Littré in Hp.*Art*.69; σιαγόνας Luc.*Luct*.19; λόγος ἀπεσφιγμένος a *close-packed* style, Id.*Rh.Pr*.9, *AP*10.210 (Lucill.).

ἀποσφιγξις, εως, ἡ, *squeezing tight*, Hp.*Fract*.11 (pl.), Art.69 (pl.):—in form **-σφιξις,** *ligature* above a poisonous bite, Philum.*Ven*.22.4, cf. Leonid.ap.Orib.45.23.78, Antyll.ib.7.9.2.

ἀποσφρᾱγίζω, *seal up*, Plu.*Alex*.2 (Pass.):—Med., E.*Or*.1108, Theopomp.Hist.265.

II. *unseal*, D.L.4.59.

ἀποσφρᾱγισμα, ατος, τό, *impression of a seal*, Plin.Ep.*Traj*;74, Ath.13.585d; also, *the seal itself, signet*, LxxJe.22.24.

II. *sealed copy*, *IG*12(7).237.69 (Amorgos, i B.C.).

III. *stamped receipt* for goods taken, *PRev.Laws*31.19 (iii B.C.).

ἀποσφρᾱγιστής· *resignator*, *Gloss*.

ἀποσφραίνω, *make to smell*, γλήχωνι αὑτὸν ἀποσφραίνει he *gives* himself *a whiff of* pennyroyal, *AP*11.165 (Lucill.), cf. Sor.2.85, Orib.8.6.1:—Pass., ἥρμοσεν ἀποσφρανθέν *when smelt at*, Dsc.1.54.

ἀποσφραντέον, *one must cause to smell*, αὐτὰς τοῖς δυσώδεσι Aspasia ap.Aët.16.72.

ἀποσφύδου· καρτερεῖν *AB*436, Suid.

ἀποσφῠρηλᾰτέω, *shape on the anvil*, Lib.*Decl*.51.16.

ἀποσχάζω, stronger form of σχάζω, ἀ. φλέβα *open* a vein, Crates Com.41, Arist.*HA*514[b]2:—Pass., *to be lanced*, of a γαργαρεών, Hp.*Prog*.23.

2. *scarify*, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.18.2.

II. *let go*, σχαστηρίαν Hero *Bel*.79.3:—Med., *let go* a stage machine, Id.*Aut*.20.4.

ἀποσχᾰλίδωμα, ατος, τό, (σχαλίς) *forked piece of wood for propping hunting-nets*, X.*Cyn*.10.7.

ἀπόσχᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *opening of a vein*, Hp.*Epid*.7.66 (but possibly *scarification*), ἀ. τῶν σκελῶν *scarification*, Orib.*Syn*.8.3.22.

II. *letting go*, in an engine, Ph.*Bel*.74.51.

ἀπόσχαστέον, *one must scarify*, Paul.Aeg.4.21.

ἀπόσχάω, = ἀποσχάζω ι, Hp.*Morb*.2.38, Arist.*HA*512[a]30.

ἀποσχεδιάζω, = αὐτοσχεδιάζω, *make offhand*, νόμος ἀπεσχεδιασμένος Arist.*EN*1129[b]25, cf. Ael.*Tact*.21.2.

2. *act offhand* or *at random*, τὰ πολλά Jul.*Ep*.89a, cf. Sch.Ar.*Pax*990, etc.

3. *write offhand*, περί τινος Plb.12.3.7; *extemporize*, Ath.3.125c, Philostr.*VA*5.37:—Pass., τὰ μυθικῶς -εσχεδιασμένα Phld.*Sign*.38.

ἀπόσχεσις, εως, ἡ, *abstinence*, τινός Plu.2.123c (pl.): abs., ib.125d (pl.); τῶν βρωμάτων Str.16.2.37 (pl.).

II. *division*, χρόνου Artem.4.2 (pl.).

ἀπόσχετέον, (ἀπέχομαι) = ἀφεκτέον, *one must abstain*, οἴνου Hp.*Acut*.63.

ἀπόσχετική· *dimissoria*, *Gloss*.

ἀποσχετλιάζω, strengthd. for σχετλιάζω, Phryn.*PS*p.63 B.

ἀποσχημᾰτίζω, *shape, fashion*, in Pass., ἐργασίαι εἰς ζῷα -εσχηματισμέναι Socr.*Ep*.28, cf. Philostr.*VS*1*Praef*.

ἀποσχῆναι· ἀπενεχθῆναι Suid.

ἀποσχίζω, *split, cleave off*, ἀπὸ δ' ἔσχισεν αὐτήν [τὴν πέτρην] Od.4.507; *iear off*, E.*Alc*.172, Opp.*H*.2.623.

2. *sever, detach from*, τινὰ ἀπὸ τοῦ συμμαχικοῦ Hdt.6.9; ἀ. Λυδούς *part* them *off, separate* them, Pl.*Plt*.262e; τὴν ἰδίαν ψυχὴν τῆς τῶν λογικῶν M.Ant.4.29:—Pass., ἀποσχισθῆναι ἀπό .., of a river *being parted from* the main stream, Hdt.2.17, 4.56; of a tribe *detached from* its parent stock, Id.1.58, 143; ἀπὸ τῆς μεγάλης φλεβὸς -σχίζεται Arist.*HA*514[b]10: c. gen., ἀποσχισθέντες τῆς ἄλλης στρατιῆς Hdt.8.35, cf. 7.233, Pl.*Plt*.267b, etc.:—Med., *separate oneself*, Id.*Lg*.728b; τοῦ σοφιστοῦ Lib.*Or*.3.24.

3. metaph., ἀ. τινὰ τοῦ λόγου *cut* him *off from* his speech. *interrupt* him *in* it, Ar.*Nu*.1408.

ἀποσχίς, ίδος, ἡ, mostly in pl., ἀποσχίδες *branches* of veins, Hp.*Oss*.6, Aret.*CA*2.2; ὀστῶν Gal.18(2).781; of a mountain, *spurs*, Str.11.12.4.

II. sg., *branch* of the bile-duct, Gal.2.578.

ἀποσχῐσις, εως, ἡ, *division, branching*, of a vein, Arist.*HA*514[a]13, Aret.*CA*2.2.

ἀποσχισμα, ατος, τό, *that which is severed*, M.Ant.4.29.

ἀποσχοινίζω, *separate by a cord*: hence generally, *bar, exclude*, ἀπεσχοινισμένος πᾶσι τοῖς ἐν τῇ πόλει δικαίοις D.25.28: abs., Plu.2.443c; ἀρετῆς Ph.1.205; ἀ. τινά τινος ib.219, cf. Lib.*Decl*.23.45.

ἀποσχολάζω, *take one's recreation*, ἐν τούτοις (sc. amusements) ἀποσχολάζειν Arist.*EN*1176[b]17, ἐν ταῖς ἀγοραῖς Ael.*VH*9.25, τῷ οἴνῳ ib.12.1, παρά τινι Ps.-Hdt.*Vit.Hom*.5, 34.

2. *have leisure for, devote oneself to*, τῷ οἴνῳ Ael.*VH*12.1.

3. *spend one's leisure with* one, *go to* him *for teaching*, Ps.-Hdt.*Vit.Hom*.5,34.

ἀποσχολέομαι, *to be busy* or *preoccupied*, *PKöln*317.39 (vi A.D.).

ἀπόσχολος, ον, *shunning the schools*, f.l. in Timo 50.

ἀποσῴζω, *save* or *preserve from*, νόσου S.*Ph*.1379; ἐκ τῶν ναυαγίων -σωθέντες Luc.*Herm*.86; ἀ. οἴκαδε *bring safe* home, X.*HG*7.2.19, cf. *An*.2.3.18.

2. *keep safe*, Pl.*Phlb*.26c, *Lg*.692c, *IG*2.268; ἀ. πατρὸς γνώμας *keep* them *in mind, remember*, E.*Fr*.362.2.

3. *preserve*, τὴν τάξιν, of the pulse, Gal.14.635.

II. Pass., ἀποσωθῆναι ἐς .. *to get safe* to a place, Hdt.5.87, 7.229, X.*HG*1.3.22; ἐπὶ θάλατταν ib.3.1.2: abs., *get off safe*, νὴ Δί' ἀπεσώθητέ γε Men.*Dysc*.434, Hdt.2.107, al.

III. intr. in Act., ἀ. γενομένη *come safely* into being, Pl.*Ep*.336b.

ἀποσωματωσις [ᾰτ], εως, ἡ, *conversion from corporeal substance*, ὑδάτων Zos.Alch.p.107 B.

ἀποσωρεύω, *heap up, accumulate*, *AB*432, Hsch. s.v. ἀποθησαμένη.

ἀποτᾰγή, ἡ, (ἀποτάσσω) *renunciation* of a claim, *PLond*.3.1007.18 (vi A.D.).

II. *disinheriting*, *PMasp*.97 ii 53 (vi A.D.).

ἀποτᾰγηνίζω, v. ἀποτηγανίζω.

ἀπόταγμα, ατος, τό, *prohibition*, Iamb.*VP*28.138 (pl., dub.).

ἀποτάδην [ᾰδ], Adv., (τείνω) *stretched at length*, Luc.*Zeux*.4, Ael.*NA*4.21; ἀ. τρέχειν Poll.6.175.

2. *diffusely, prolixly*, Philostr.*VS*1 *Praef*., cf. 1.15.4; ξυνέστειλε τοὺς χοροὺς ἀ. ὄντας Id.Philostr.*VA*6.11; ἀ. φθεγγόμενον [φθέγμα κηρύκων] Poll.4.94; also with κατά, τῶν κατὰ ἀ. λόγων ἀκήκοας Herm.*in Phdr*.p.184 A.

ἀποτάδων· ἐκτεταμένων, Hsch.

ἀποτακτάριος, ὁ, *assessor*, *SB*9608.4.

ἀποτακτέον, *one must exclude*, Ἡρακλέα τῶν χθονίων θεῶν Philostr.*VA*8.7.9.

ἀποτακτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *anchorite, hermit*, *POxy*.1311 (v A.D.).

ἀποτακτικός, ὁ, = foreg., *PFlor*.71.722 (iv A.D.).

ἀποτακτῖται, οἱ, name of a heretical sect, *AnatolianStudies* p.86 (iv/v A.D.):—**-τισταί** (= -τῆρες) is f.l. in Jul.*Or*.7.224b.

ἀποτακτος, ον, *set apart for a special use*, σιτία Hdt.2.69; ἀπότακτον, τό, 'speciality', Philem.76; ἀ. χρεία Heliod.ap.Orib.49.4.7.

2. *settled, appointed*, ἡμέρα Critias6.27 D.; *fixed*, ἐκφόριον *PTeb*.42.12 (ii B.C.); φόρος *POxy*.280.17 (i A.D.), etc.:—Subst. **-τακτον,** τό, *fixed rent*, ib.1124.9 (i A.D.); *prescribed sum*, *PFay*.39 (ii A.D.), Porph.*Abst*.4.17; ἱερὸν ἀ. imperial *assessment*, *POxy*.1662.14 (iii A.D.).

3. *set apart* for punishment, Herod.3.69; cf. ἄπακτος.

II. Adv. -τως *in isolation*, Phld.*D*.3.*Fr*.1.

ἀποτᾰμία, ἡ, *larder*, Cael.Aur.*CP*3.21 (fort. -ιεία):—Adj. **-τᾰμιακός,** ή, όν, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).338.

ἀποτᾰμιεύομαι, *lock up, keep*, Ael.*VH*1.12, cf. *PSI*4.428.28 (iii B.C.), act., *An.Ox*.3.195.11.

ἀποτάμνω, Dor. and Ion. for ἀποτέμνω.

ἀποτᾰνύω, = ἀποτείνω, τὴν χεῖραHp.*Fract*.8.

ἀποτάξιον· ἀπόπομπον, Hsch.

ἀπόταξις, εως, ἡ, (ἀποτάσσω) *separate assessment* for tribute, Antipho *Fr*.55.

ἀποταρτᾰρόομαι, metaph., *suffer hell*, ἐν ταῖς ἀποβολαῖς ταῖς χρημάτων Phld.*Herc*.1251.20.

ἀπότᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *lengthening, prolongation*, ὅσων ἔστιν ἀ. τῆς φωνῆς, i.e. ὅσων ἀποτείνεται ἡ φωνή, Arist.*HA*545[a]17. cf. *de An*.420[b]8.

2. *stretching out*, τῆς χειρός Sor.1.101; τῶν ποδῶν Plu.2.670c; τετάνου ἴδιον ἡ ἐς εὐθὺ ἀ. Aret.*SA*1.6.

3. *distension*, of the breast, Sor.1.87.

4. *reference*, ἡ ἀ. πρὸς Κλυταιμήστραν Sch.S.*El*.1070, cf. A.D.*Synt*.35.28, al.

ἀποτάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *set apart, assign specially*, χώραν τινί Pl.*Tht*.153e; *detach* soldiers, Plb.6.35.3, etc., cf. *POxy*.475.27 (ii A.D.):—Pass., ἀποτεταγμένη ἀρχή *distinct* office, Arist.*Pol*.1322[a]26; ἀποτεταγμένοι τῇ κατοικίᾳ χρηματισταί *PFay*.12 (ii B.C.): generally, *to be fixed, appointed*, χῶρος Plu.2.120b; *ear-mark*, ἀογύριον εἰς δημοθοινίαν -τεταγμένον *IG*12(7).515.91 (Amorgos), cf. *BCH*46.397 (Mylasa).

b. *register*, ὁ γυμνασίαρχος .. ἀπέταξεν τοὺς ὑφ' ἑαυτῶι γενομένους ἐφήβους Pr.*CRAI*1939.222.A13, 224.B11, 230 (Dalmatia, i A.D.).

II. *appoint, settle definitely*, Arist.*HA*585[b]36.

III. *remove, exclude*, τόπον τοῦ κόσμου Philostr.*VA*3.35; ἑαυτόν τινων Id.*Im*.2.19.

IV. Med, ἀποτάσσομαί τινι *bid adieu to* a person, *part from* them, Ev.Luc.9.61, Act.Ap.18.21, Ev.Marc.6.46, J.*AJ*11.8.6, *BGU*884 ii 14 (ii/iii A.D.), Aesop.64, Lib.*Decl*.45.28; *have done with, get rid of* a person, *POxy*.298.31 (i A.D.); ἀ. τῷ βίῳ *commit suicide*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).136.17: also *c.* dat. rei, *renounce, give up*, τοῖς ἑαυτοῦ ὑπάρχουσιν Ev.Luc.14.33; τροφῇ J.*AJ*11.6.8; ταῖς μίξεσι, of the Vestals, Sor.1.32; πάθεσι Ph.1.116, cf. Iamb.*VP*3.13, Phryn.15.

ἀποταυρόομαι, pass., *to be changed into a bull*, (or *cow*), w. internal acc. in mixed metaphor, τοκάδος δέργμα λεαίνης ἀποταυροῦται δμωσίν E.*Med*.188; cf. ταυρόομαι; of Io, Erot. s.v. κερχνώδεα.

2. of Io, *to be changed into a heifer*, Erot. s.v. κερχνώδεα.

ἀπόταυρος, ον, *apart from the bull*, Arist.*HA*595[b]19.

ἀπότᾰφος, ον, *not buried in one's ancestral tomb*, Din.*Fr*.16.5.

II. *buried separately*, *IG*12(1).656 (Rhodes), Hsch., *EM*131.43.

ἀποτάφρευσις, εως, ἡ, *circumvallation*, D.H.9.9 (pl.).

ἀποτάφρεύω, *fence off with a ditch*, X.*An*.6.5.1, *HG*5.4.38; for defence or offence, D.H.2.37, 3.41.

ἀποτέγγω, *dip*, Hp.*Morb*.2.56.

ἀπότεγμα, ατος, τό, (τίκτω) *product*, νοῦ καὶ λόγου Sophon.*in de An*.52.30.

ἀποτείνω, 3 pl. pf. Pass. ἀποτέτανται Luc.*Zeux*.4:—*stretch out, extent*, μέρος τι αὐτοῦ Arist.*GA*723[b]22; ἀ. ἐκεῖ τὴν διάνοιαν Id.*Mem*.452[b]10; τὼ πόδε Luc.*Merc.Cond*.13:—Pass., δρέπανα ἐκ τῶν ἀξόνων εἰς πλάγιον ἀποτεταμένα X.*An*.1.8.10; ἡ ὄψις ἀπὸ μικροῦ ἐνόπτρου πόρρω ἀποτεινομένη Arist.*Mete*.377[b]33, etc.

2. *extend, prolong*, of the line of an army, X.*HG*5.2.40 (Pass.); μακροτέρους ἀ. μισθούς *extend* rewards much further, Pl.*R*.363d; esp. of speeches, λόγον Id.*Grg*.466a; ἀ. μακροὺς λόγους *to make long* speeches, Id.*Prt*.335c, al.; συχνὸν λόγον Id.*Grg*.465e; μακρὰν ῥῆσιν ἀ. Id.*R*.605d; of brazen vessels, μακρὸν ἠχεῖ καὶ ἀ. [τὴν ἠχήν] Id.*Prt*.329a; φωνὴ σάλπιγγος ὀξὺν ἀ. φθόγγον Plu.*Sull*.7; ἱστορίας μέχρι μέσων νυκτῶν ἀ. Id.2.60a:—Pass., προοίμια ἀποτεταμένα ὡς ἐν διηγήσεως τρόπῳ D.H.*Rh*.10.13; ἀποτεινομένου τοῦ ποτοῦ Luc.*Merc.Cond*.18.

3. *strain, tighten*:—Pass., παραδείγματα ἀκριβῶς ἀποτεταμένα ταῖς γραμμαῖς severely *drawn*, Luc.*Rh.Pr*.9:—Med., *exert oneself*, ὑπέρ τινος about a thing, Id.*Am*.17; ἀποτείνεσθαι πρός τινα *inveigh* against .., D.L.5.17, Gal.18(1).255.

4. *refer, allude*, πρός τινα Luc.*Nigr*.13:—Med., Simp.*in Ph*.242.23:—Pass., impers., ἀποτείνεται ἐπί .. *the reference is to* .., Sch.Il.*Oxy*.221 xi 25.

II. intr., *extend*, ἀπὸ .., εἰς .., Arist.*HA*503[b]16, 514[a]34; μέχρι .. Id.*Mete*.343[b]22; ἀ. πόρρω *to go too far*, Pl.*Grg*.458b: c. part., *continue doing*, ἀ. μαχόμενοι Plu.2.60a.

ἀπότεισις, v. ἀπότισις.

ἀπότεισμα, ατος, τό, *payment*, *IG*2.1058.26, 12(7).62.15 (Amorgos).

ἀποτειχίζω, *wall off*,

1. by way of *fortifying*, ἀ. τὸν Ἰσθμόν Hdt.6.36:—Pass., Id.9.8.

2. by way of *blockade*, ὁ τοὺς θεοὺς ἀποτειχίσας Ar.*Av*.1576; τοὺς ἐν τῇ ἀκροπόλει Th.4.130, cf. 1.64, X.*HG*1.3.4, 2.4.3:—Pass., Th.6.96: metaph., *shut out*, ἑαυτῷ τὴν φυγήν Hld.9.20.

3. *keep off by fortification*, τὰς καταδρομάς Plu.*Per*.19.

4. *wall off, separate*, ὄρη ἀποτειχίζοντα τὴν Ἰταλίαν ἀπό τε Ἰλλυρίων καὶ Γαλατῶν Jul.*Or*.2.72b.

5. Med., *build a party-wall*, πρὸς ἀλλήλους Luc.*Am*.28.

II. *unblock by razing a wall*, χάσμα Polyaen.1.3.5; *dismantle*, τὴν ἀκρόπολιν Arr.*Epict*.4.1.88.

ἀποτειχισις, εως, ἡ, *walling off of a town, blockading*, τῆς Ποτειδαίας Th.1.65.

II. *razing of fortification*, Polyaen.2.22.3.

ἀποτειχισμα, ατος, τό, *lines of blockade*, Th.6.99, 7.79, X.*HG*1.3.7.

ἀποτειχισμός, ὁ, = ἀποτείχισις I, Plu.*Nic*.18, etc.

ἀποτειχιστέον, *one must wall off*: metaph., διαβολήν Them.*Or*.22.278a.

ἀποτεκμαίρομαι, *find by following signs, trace*, πόρους A.R.4.1538.

ἀποτεκνόομαι, Pass., *to be deprived of children*, LxxGe.27.45.

ἀπότεκνος, ον, *sterile*, Vett.Val.119.30.

ἀποτέλειος, ὁ, (τέλος) title of a *magistrate* of the Achaean League, Plb.16.36.4: in pl., Id.10.23.9; ἀ. τῶν πεζῶν *subordinate commander*, *IG*5(2).293 (Mantinea).

ἀποτέλειόω or **-τελεόω**, *bring to maturity*, Aristid.*Or*.43(1).13:—Pass., *come to maturity*, Arist.*HA*576[b]7.

ἀποτέλειωσις, εως, ἡ, *bringing to perfection*, Plu.*Nob*.7.

ἀποτελέσιμος, η, ον, *effective*, Hsch. s.v. θεμινήσασα.

ἀποτελεσις, εως, ἡ, *production*, ὑγρασίας Epicur.*Ep*.2p.50 U., cf. *Theol.Ar*.44.

2. Astrol., *influence*, Paul.Al.*F*.1.

ἀποτελεσμα, ατος, τό, *full completion*, μηνός Arist.*Mu*.397[a]14; τέχνης Plb.4.78.5, Plu.*Lyc*.30.

2. *event, result*, Plb.2.39.11, D.S.1.89, Phld.*Rh*.1.129 S. (pl.), Antyll.ap.Orib.45.26.4, M.Ant.6.42, etc.; *effect*, opp. αἰτία, *Stoic*.2.118, al., Herm.ap.Stob.1.41.6, Procl.*Inst*.18.

3. *finished product*, Trypho *Trop*. p. 196 S. Olymp.*in Mete*.143.15; *created objects*, in pl., Ph.2.472.

II. Astrol., *result of certain positions of the stars on human destiny*, τἀπὸ ἀποτελεσμάτων προρρηθέντα Phld.*D*.1.25, cf. Plu.*Rom*.12, Artem.1.9, *PTeb*.276 (ii/iii A.D.); title of works by Helicon and others, Suid. s.v.

ἀποτελεσμᾰτικός, ή, όν, *productive of material objects*, τέχνη ἀ., opp. θεωρητική and πρακτική, S.E.*M*.11.197: generally, *productive*, τινός Sor.1.48, Gal.19.475.

II. *astrologically influential*, Ptol.*Tetr*.90; *of* or *for astrology*, λόγος Vett.Val.332.1; -κή (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, Eust.900.34, Simp.*in Ph*.293.11; ἀποτελεσματικά, name of a *work on astrology* by Paul.Al.; οἱ -κοί *astrologers*, Eust.193.7.

ἀποτελεσμᾰτογρᾰφία, ἡ, *nativity plan*, Vett.Val.29.10, Paul.Al.*L*.1, Porph.*in Ptol*.201.

ἀποτελεσμᾰτολόγος, ὁ, *writer on astrology*, *Theol.Ar*.53.

ἀποτελεστέον, *one must complete*, τὴν ἐκτομήν Dsc.*Ther*.2.

ἀποτελεστικός, ή, όν, *causative, productive*, τινός Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.14 U., *Stoic*.2.149, Polystr.p.32 W., Pl.*Def*.412c, Plu.2.652a, etc.; *final, conclusive*, ἀποχή *PTeb*.397.25 (ii A.D.).

2. prob. f.l. for -ματικός II, Porph.*Plot*.15.

II. Gramm., *final*, σύνδεσμος A.D.*Synt*.265.27, al. Adv. -κῶς ib.268.28.

ἀποτελεσμός, ὁ, *completion, result*, *SEG*8.464.38 (Egypt).

ἀποτελευτάω, intr., *end*, ἐς τεταρταίους Hp.*Aër*.10, cf. Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.57; εἰς ἀνίας, εἰς ἡδονάς, Pl.*Prt*.353e, 354b; ἀποτελευτῶν *at last*, Id.*Plt*.310e; εἰς τοὐναντίον καὶ τὸ ἄμεινον Arist.*Metaph*.983[a]18; ἡ ὀλιγαρχία εἰς δῆμον ἀπετελεύτησεν Id.*Pol*.1305[b]11.

ἀποτελευτή, ἡ, = sq., ἀ. εἴς τι ποιεῖσθαι Antyll.ap.Orib.44.22.1.

ἀποτελεύτησις, εως, ἡ, *ending* εἴς τι Hp.*Loc.Hom*.3, Thphr.*Ign*.54.

II. *result*, δόξα διανοίας ἀ. Pl.*Sph*.264a; *completion, accomplishment*, Dam.*Pr*.67,113.

ἀποτελέω, fut. -τελέσω, Att. -τελῶ, *bring to an end, complete* a work, Hdt.5.92.ή, X.*HG*3.2.10, Pl.*Plt*.308e, etc.:—Pass., Th.4.69: pf. part. ἀποτετελεσμένος *perfect*, ἐπίτροπος X.*Oec*.13.3.

2. *produce*, νοσήματα Pl.*Ti*.84c, cf. Epicur.*Ep*.1p.20 U., M.Ant.10.26, etc.:—Pass., Arist.*Cael*.268[b]26.

3. *pay* or *perform what is due*, τὰς εὐχάς σφι ἀ. Hdt.2.65; τῷ θεῷ τὰ πάτρια Id.4.180; of rent or tribute, τὰ νομιζόμενα X.*Cyr*.3.2.19; ἀπαρχὴν τῶν ἐκ τῆς γῆς Pl.*Lg*.806e; *pay* or *suffer*, παραπλήσια τοῖς Καμβύσου παθήμασιν ib.695e.

4. *accomplish, perform*, τὰ καθήκοντα X.*Cyr*.1.2.5; προσταχθέντα Pl.*Lg*.823d; τὰ προσήκοντα Id.*Criti*.108d; ἀ. ἄρτον *accomplish the making of* bread, Hp.*VM*3; ἓν ὑφ᾽ ἑνὸς ἔργον ἄριστ᾽ ἀποτελεῖται Arist.*Pol*.1273[b]10.

b. esp. of astral influences, Ptol.*Tetr*.1, D.C.45.1, etc.; cf. ἀποτέλεσμα.

c. Astrol., *make a forecast*, περὶ ζωῆς Ps.-Ptol.*Centil*.215.

5. *render* of a certain kind, τὴν πόλιν ἀ. εὐδαίμονα *make* the state *quite* happy, Pl.*Lg*.718b; ἀμείνους ἐκ χειρόνων ἀ. Id.*Plt*.297b, cf. *Lg*.823d; τοιούτους ἄνδρας ὥστε .. Plb.6.52.11:—in Med., ἄμεμπτον φίλον ἀποτελέσασθαι *make* him without blame *towards himself*. X.*Lac*.2.13:—Pass., τύραννος ἀντὶ προστάτου ἀποτετελεσμένος Pl.*R*.566d; ἐνύπνιον τέλεον ἀ. *turns out* .., ib.443b.

6. *fill up, satiate*, τὰς ἐπιθυμίας Id.*Grg*.503d:—Pass., Id.*R*.558e, al.

ἀποτελωνέομαι, *get discharge from the customs*, *PLond*.1979.10 (iii B.C.), *PStrassb*.238.13, 14.

ἀποτεμᾰχίζω, (τέμαχος) *cut a portion off, sever*, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.92 A.:—Pass., τῆς ἀποτετεμαχισμένης ψυχῆς ib.p.166 A, cf. Syrian.*in Metaph*.40.35.

ἀποτέμνω, Ep., Ion., and Dor. **-τάμνω**, fut. -τεμῶ: aor. 2 Ion. and Dor. -έταμον, Att. -έτεμον:—Pass., fut. ἀποτμηθήσομαι Lys.6.26:—*cut off, sever*, παρηορίας ἀπέταμνε Il.8.87; ἀπὸ στομάχους ἀρνῶν τάμε 3.292, etc.; χρῶτ᾽ ἀπὸ πάντα καὶ ἄρθρα τεμῶ χερί S.*Fh*1207; τὴν κεφαλήν Hdt.2.39, cf. *IG*4.952.2 (Epid.); τὰ σκέλεα Hdt.2.40; τὴν ῥῖνα καὶ τὰ ὦτα Id.3.154, etc.; *amputate*, X.*Mem*.1.2.54, Hp.*Art*.69; *excise*, Id.Hp.*Haem*.2, cf. Dsc.*Eup*.1.12 (Pass.); *decapitate*, ἀλεκτρυόνα *PMag*.4.38; abs. *execute* (by decapitation), *Cod.Just*.10.11.8.2 (cf. ib. 9.1.20):—Pass., *to be cut off*, τὰ ἀκρωτήρια ἀποτμηθήσεσθαι Lys.6.26; τὴν γλῶτταν ἀποτμηθείς Aeschin.1.168 (s.v.l.; ἐκτμ. Suid.); τὴν κεφαλήν Luc.*Nav*.33; τὸν τράχηλον Arr.*Epict*.1.2.27.

2. *cut off, divide, sever*, in a geographical sense, ὁ Ἅλυς .. ἀποτάμνει σχεδὸν πάντα τῆς Ἀσίης Hdt.1.72; ὄρεα ὑψηλὰ ἀ. [τὴν χώρην] Id.4.25: mathematically, ἥμισυ .. ἡ γραμμὴ ἀ. Pl.*Men*.85a, cf. Arist.*Mech*.849[a]37:—Med., Pl.*Phlb*.42b:—Pass., of troops, *to be cut off from* the main body, X.*An*.3.4.29.

3. *cut off, check, put an end to,* τὰς μηχανάς Cratin.289 (s.v.l.).

4. *cut off, separate* in argument, Pl.*Lg*.653c:—Med., Arist.*Metaph*.1003[a]24:—Pass., *to be so cut off* or *abstracted*, Id.Ph.202[b]8.

5. ἀ. τὰ βαλλάντια *to be* a *cut*-purse, Pl.*R*.348d.

6. *cut open*, ἱερεῖον Plu.*Cim*.18.

b. ἀποτεμεῖν· ἁγνίσαι, Hsch.

II. Med., *cut off for oneself*, ἀποταμνόμενον κρέα ἔδμεναι Il.22.347; ἀ. πλόκαμον Hdt.4.34; τὴν χώρην ἀ. τάφρον ὀρυξάμενοι ib.3; ἀ. τοῦ ὠτός *cut off a bit of* .., ib.71.

2. *cut off*, with a view of appropriating, πεντήκοντ᾽ ἀγέλης ἀπετάμνετο .. βοῦς *h.Merc*.74; τὰς Θυρέας ἐούσας τῆς Ἀργολίδος μοίρης ἀποταμόμενοι ἔσχον Hdt.1.82; χώραν, ὀργάδα, Isoc.5.122, D.13.32, etc. (in Pass., of the country *cut off*, Hdt.1.82, etc.); ἀ. ὡς μέγιστα τῶν Ἀθηναίων *cut off* as much power as possible *from* them, Th.8.46: also c. gen., χώρας ἀποτάμνεσθαι *cut off a part of* .., *SIG*56.24 (Argos, v B.C.), cf. Isoc.1.88; Φοινίκης ἀ. Ἀραβίας τε *to have a slice* or *portion of* .., Theoc.17.86.

3. *cut off from common use, consecrate*, ὕλας Luc.*Sacr*.10.

4. *subtend*, of the chord of an arc, S.E.*M*.1.304.

ἀπότεξις, εως, ἡ, *bringing to the birth*, Ph.2.466, Hierocl.p.7 A., Sor.1.6, S.E.*M*.5.53, Olymp.*Vit.Pl*.p.1 W.

ἀποτερᾰτεύομαι, Pass., (τέρας) *to be astonished as by a prodigy*, Ps.-Callisth.3.17.

ἀποτερμᾰτίζω, *bound, limit, define*, Anon.*Geog.Comp*.19, cf. 10 (Pass.); *bring to an end*, λόγον dub. in Phld.*D*.3..14.

II. Med., *look towards*, εἴς τι prob. for ἀποτελμ- in Hp.*Decent*.3.

ἀποτερμᾰτισμός, ὁ, *limitation*, τῆς ὁράσεως Gem.16.5

ωσις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., *EM*583.17.

ἀποτετερμᾰτισμένως, Adv. *definitely*, Hsch. s.v. ἀμφιτέρμως.

ἀποτετρᾰγωνίζω, *square*, Hero *Stereom*.2.60.3.

ἀποτετραίνω, aor. 1 part. -τρήσας, *perforate*, Hp.*Steril*.222.

ἀπότευγμα, ατος, τό, *failure*, Arist.*VV*1251[b]20, Phld.*Rh*.1.67 S., *Vit*.p.35 J., D.S.1.1, Cic.*Att*.13.27.1, etc.

ἀπότευκτέω, = ἀποτυγχάνω, Phot. s.v. οὐκ ἀποτευκτήσεις.

ἀπότευκτικός, ή, όν, *causing failure* or *miscarriage*. τινός Hippod.ap.Stob.4.39.26; *liable to failure*, Phld.*Rh*.1.72 S., Arr.*Epict*.3.6.6, 3.26.14, Ptol.*Tetr*.161. Adv. -κῶς *without success*, Arr.*Epict*.4.10.6.

ἀπότευξις, εως, ἡ, *miscarriage, failure*, Pl.*Ax*.368d, Phld.*Mus*.p.14 K. (pl.); ἐλπίδος Plu.*Galb*.23; of an electoral *defeat*, Id.*Mar*.5.

ἀποτεφρόω, *reduce to ashes*, Dsc.5.81, Poll.1.167:—Pass., τῶν -τεφρουμένων ὑλῶν Lyd.*Mag*.3.70.

ἀποτηγᾰνίζω, also **ἀποτᾰγηνιζω** (Sotad.Com. l.c., Alex.178.11 K.-A.), *eat off the frying-pan, eat broiled*, Pherecr.128 K.-A., Phryn.Com.60 K.-A.

2. *broil*, Macho 421 G., Sotad.Com.1.1 K.-A.

ἀποτηγᾰνισμα, ατος, τό, *rendered-down fat, lard*, τοῦ κροκοδείλου Cyran.2.22.6, 22.9 K.

ἀποτήκω, *meltaway from*, αὐτῆς τῆς φύσεως ἀ. *meltaway a part of* .., Pl.*Ti*.65d; τετυλωμένα βλέφαρα ἀ. *reduce* them, Dsc.5.99: metaph., Plu.2.451f:—Pass., ἀπετάκη αὐτοῦ τέταρτον ἡμιτάλαντον Hdt.1.50, cf. Epicur.*Ep*.2p.49 U.; ἀπετάκησαν οἱ μασθοί (prob. for ἀπετάθησαν), Luc.*DMort*.28.2.

ἀποτῆλε, *afar off*, ἠϊόνων *AP*7.637 (Antip.), cf. *APl*.4.86.

ἀποτηλόθεν· μακρόθεν, Hsch.

ἀποτηλόθι, = foreg., A.R.4.728.

ἀποτηλοῦ, = foreg., Od.9.117, A.R.4.1092, etc.

ἀπότηξις, εως, ἡ, *melting away, discharging*, Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.5; of snow, Str.4.1.12.

ἀποτηρέω, *wait for, watch for*, D.S.14.21 (Dind. ἐπιτ-).

ἀποτίβᾰτος, ον, Dor. and poet. for ἀπρόσβατος, S.*Tr*.1030 (lyr.).

ἀποτίθημι, *put away, stow away*, δέπας δ' ἀπέθηκ' ἐνὶ χηλῷ Il.16.254, cf. X.*An*.2.3.15; ἀ. εἰς δεσμωτήριον Lycurg.112: metaph., *class*, Phlp.*in Ph*.361.22.

2. *expose* a child, *Leg.Gort*.3.49, al., Pl.*Tht*.161a.

II. Med. (aor. 1 part. ἀποθησαμένη Hsch.), *put away from oneself, lay aside*, τεύχεα κάλ' ἀποθέσθαι ἐπὶ χθονί Il.3.89; τὴν Σκυθικὴν στολὴν ἀ. *put* it *off*, Hdt.4.78; ἀ. κόμᾱ *cut* it *off*, in mourning, E.*Hel*.367 (lyr., tm.); ἀ. τὸν νόμον *set aside*, i.e. *disregard*, the law, Th.1.77; ἀ. τὰν Ἀφροδίταν *quell* desire, E.*IA*558 (lyr.); ἀ. ῥᾳθυμίαν D.4.8, 8.46; ὀργήν Plu.*Cor*.19; ἀρχήν Id.*Pomp*.23.

2. *put away from oneself, avoid*. ἀποθέσθαι ἐνιπήν *wipe away* the reproach, Il.5.492, cf. Hes.*Op*.762; νόστον ἔχθιστον ἀπεθήκατο Pi.*O*.8.68, cf. 10(11)40.

3. *put by for oneself, stow away*, Ar.*Eq*.1219, X.*Cyr*.6.1.15; ἀ. τροφὴν τοῖς νεοττοῖς Arist.*HA*619[a]20; ἀ. τινὰ εἰς φυλακήν Plb.23.10.8; freq. of drugs, Dsc.4.136, al., cf. *PEleph*.12 (iii B.C.); ἐν φυλακῇ Ev.Matt.14.3.

b. *bury*, Call.*Epigr*.19.1 pf., D.C.73.5, 76.15 (Pass.), *IG*14.1974.

c. *lay* charges, ὅταν παρ' αὐτοῖς ἀποτεθείη τις αἰτίασις κατά τινος *Cod.Just*.1.4.29.8, τὸν κατ' αὐτοῦ τὴν αἰτίασιν ἀποθέμενον Just.*Nov*.96.2.1.

4. ἀποτίθεσθαι εἰς αὖθι *put off, defer*, E.*IT*376, Pl.*Grg*.449b, X.*Smp*.2.7, etc.; εἰς τοὺς παῖδας ἀ. τὰς τιμωρίας Lys.*Fr*.53.3.

5. *reserve, keep back*, Pl.*Lg*.887c, Din.1.30.

6. ἀπεθήκατο κόλπων, of a woman, *laid down the burden of* her womb, i.e. bore a child, Call.*Dian*.25; ἀ. ὠδῖνας Str.10.5.2: ἀ. τὸ βάρος *PBremen*63.4 (ii A.D.), Artem.5.30, but,

7. μηδὲν ἀποτίθεσθαι τῶν γιγνομένων *expose* none of *one's* children, Arist.*Pol*.1335[b]22.

8. ἀ. χρόνον εἴς τι *employ, bestow* time upon it, Plb.18.9.10.

9. *set* a fracture, Pall.*in Hp.Fract*.12.276 C.; cf. ἀπόθεσις.

10. *put down, record*, τά τε γὰρ καλούμενα παρὰ πᾶσι πρῶτα ἐν τέσσαρσιν ἀπεθέμεθα βιβλίοις Just.*Const.* Δέδωκεν 3, 7c, 7e.

ἀποτίθησιν· ἀποθνήσκει, Hsch.

ἀποτίκτω, *bring to the birth*, Pl.*Tht*.150c, Arist.*HA*544[a]3, al.:—Pass., ib.10, Philostr.*VA*1.5, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.4; χθονὸς ἧς ἀπετέχθην *IG*9(1).882.5 (Corcyra).

ἀποτῖλάω, *pass*, of excrement, τι αἱμοειδές *Hippiatr*.75; *defile*, Suid.

ἀποτίλλω, fut. -τῐλῶ Cratin.123: aor. ἀπέτῖλα Ar.*Fr*.686:—*pluck, pull out*, τὰς τρίχας Hdt.3.16; οὐδὲν ἀποτίλας without *pulling off* any of the fur, Id.1.123.

II. *pull the hair off, pluck bare*, τὰς κεφαλάς Ar.*Lys*.578, cf. Luc.*Gall*.28; ἀποτιλῶ σε τήμερον Cratin. l.c.:—Pass., ἀποτετιλμένος σκάφιον Ar.*Av*.806, cf. *Ec*.724.

2. of a fish, σαπέρδην ἀποτῖλαι Id.*Fr*.686.

ἀποτιλμα, ατος, τό, *piece plucked off*, γραιᾶν ἀποτίλματα πηρᾶν *pluckings*, Theoc.15.19.

ἀποτιλμός, ὁ, *tearing away*, Sor.1.71.

ἀποτίμαστος [ῑ], ον, *dishonoured*, Hsch.

ἀποτῑμάω, *fail to honour, slight*, *h.Merc*.35, Call.*Fr*.103, *IG*14.1389 ii 33.

2. Pass., *to be disfranchised*, Phleg.*Olymp.Fr*.14.

II. *value*, τὰ χρήματα, of the owner, J.*AJ*18.1.1:—Med., of the valuer, ibid., cf. 17.13.5; *fix a price by valuation*, δίμνεως ἀποτιμησάμενοι *having fixed their price* at two minae a head, Hdt.5.77; ἀ. πολλοῦ αἰσχροὶ εἶναι *value it* at a high price (i.e. to offer a great deal) *that they may not* be ugly, Hp.*Art*.37:—Pass., *to be valued*, πλειόνων χρημάτων Catalog.ap.D.18.106.

2. *measure*, μέτρον γῆς J.*AJ*5.1.21.

3. *reckon, assess* numbers, Phleg.12.6 J.

III. as law-term,

1. in Act., *mortgage* a property, D.30.28,41.7.

2. Pass., of the property, *to be pledged* or *mortgaged*, Id.30.4; τινὶ εἰς προῖκα *IG*12(7).57 (Amorgos), cf. ib.2.1138.

ἀποτῑμημα, ατος, τό, *mortgaged property, security*, Lys.*Fr*.84 S., Is.6.36, D.30.7, *IG*2.1059.4.

ἀποτῑμησις, εως, ἡ, *pledging of a property, mortgaging*, D.31.11.

II. = Lat. *census*, Plu.*Crass*.13, J.*AJ*18.2.1.

2. *valuation*, of a ἡρῷον, *SEG*30.1354 (Miletus, iii A.D.), Just.*Nov*.2.4.

III. *tax*, *AB*437, cf. *OGI*476.2 (Dorylaeum, i A.D.).

ἀποτῑμητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who receives in pledge*, *AB*437.

II. official *valuer* of property, Lys.*Fr*.84 S., Harp.

ἀπότῑμος, ον, *put away from honour*, stronger than ἄτιμος, Hdt.2.167 (Comp.), S.*OT*215 (lyr.).

ἀποτίναγμα [ῐ], ατος, τό, *tow*, LxxJd.16.9, Sm.Is.1.31.

ἀποτινάσσω [ῐ], *shake off*, E.*Ba*.253:—Med., ἀποτινάξασθαι Gal.6.821; ἀποτετίνακται τὸ ῥῆμα τῶν ὄνων *has got rid of* it, Lxx1Ki.10.2.

ἀποτίνῡμι [ῑ, cf. sq.], Dor. inf. -τινύμεν *Supp.Epigr*.1.410.9 (Crete, iv B.C.); 3 sg. imper. ἀποτεινύτω *GDI*5100.11 (ib.), *SIG*[2]680.8 (Syros):—later -τίννῡμι inf. -τιννύναι, part.-τιννύντες, Them.*Or*.23.289c, 3.40d, imper. -τιννύτω J.*AJ*4.8.36, *SIG*1109.79 (Athens, ii A.D.):—also **-τιννύω** LxxGe.31.39, al., Ph.2.596; ἀποτειννυέτω *PAvrom*.1 A.26:—for Med., v. sq. 11.1, = ἀποτίνω.

ἀποτίνω, Arc. **ἀπυτείω** *IG*5(2).6.43 (Tegea. iv B.C.), fut.-τείσω: aor. -έτεισα; Thess.3 sg. aor. imper. ἀππεισάτου ib.9(2).1229 (ii B.C.):—*repay*, τιμὴν δ' Ἀργείοις ἀποτινέμεν Il.3.286; εὐεργεσίας ἀποτίνειν Od.22.235.

2. *pay for* a thing, πρὶν .. μνηστῆρας ὑπερβασίην ἀποτεῖσαι ib.13.193; Πατρόκλοιο δ' ἕλωρα .. ἀποτείσῃ *may atone for* making a prey of Patroclus, Il.18.93; σύν τε μεγάλῳ ἀπέτεισαν *made atonement* with a great price, ib.4.161; ἀ. αἷμα A.*Ag*.1338 (lyr.); πληγὰς τῶν ὑπεραύχων S.*Ant*.1352.

3. more freq., *pay in full*, τίσιν οὐκ ἀποτείσει Orac.ap.Hdt.5.56, cf. 3.109; ζημίην Id.2.65; ἀπγύριον Ar.*V*.1255; ἐγγύας Antipho 2.2.12, cf. 5.63; χρήματα Lys.1.29; ἀξίαν Luc.*DMort*.30.1; ἀπότεισον *pay* the wager! Ar.*Pl*.1059; in Law παθεῖν ἢ ἀποτεῖσαι are opposed to denote personal or pecuniary penalties, e.g. Lexap.D.21.47, cf. ib.25; τί ἄξιός εἰμι παθεῖν ἢ ἀ,; Pl.*Ap*.36b, cf. *Plt*.299a, *Lg*.843b, al., ἀ. πέντε δραχμάς *SEG*23.76 (Attica, iv B.C.), ἀ. προστείμου .. δραχμὰς δέκα .. ib. 31.122 (Attica, ii A.D.).

4. *c*. acc. pers., ἀλάστωρ .. τόνδ᾽ ἀπέτεισεν *made* him *the price*, A.*Ag*.1503 (lyr.).

5. τὸ πεπρωμένον ἀ. *pay the debt of* fate, i.e. *die*, *Epigr.Gr*.509 (Thess.).

II. Med., ἀποτίουαι poet. ἀποτίνῠμαι (freq. written -τίννυμαι) Il.16.398, Hes.*Op*.247 (s.v.l.), Thgn.362, Hdt.6.65: fut. -τείσομαι:—*to get paid one, exact* or *require* a penalty *from*, πόλεων δ᾽ ἀπετίνυτο ποινήν Il.16.398, etc.: *c*. dupl. acc., ἀποτείσασθαι δίκην ἐχθρούς E.*Heracl*.852; δέκα τάλαντ᾽ ἀ. Eup.317 (dub.), etc.

2. *c*. acc. pers., ἀποτείσασθαί τινα *avenge oneself on* another, *punish* him, Od.5.24, X.*Cyr*.5.4.35, etc.

3. *c*. acc. rei, *take vengeance for* a thing, *punish* it, εἴ κέ ποτέ σφι βίας ἀποτείσεται Od.3.216, cf. 16.255; τὰ παράνομα .. θεὸς ἀ. Ar.*Th*.684: *c*. gen. rei, ἀ. τῶν .. ἱρῶν κατακαυθέντων Hdt.6.101, v. supr. I. 2: abs., *take vengeance*, Thgn. l.c., Sol.4.16. [ἀποτίνω has ῑ by position before νϜ in Ep., ῐ in Att. For ἀποτίνυμαι, which has ῑ by nature, ἀποτένυμαι should perh. be read in early texts; cf. foreg.]

ἀποτίπλαστος, ον, Dor. for ἀπροσπέλαστος, Hsch.

ἀπότῐσις (better ἀπότεισις), εως, ἡ, *repayment*, Ath.11.503b.

ἀποτιστέον (better ἀποτειστέον), *one must pay*, ζημίαν X.*Lac*.9.5, cf. *PTeb*.71, Aristid.*Or*.46(3).2.

ἀπότιστος, ον, *unwatered*, *PTeb*.1.71.8–9n. (ii B.C.).

ἀπότιτθος, ον, *put from the breast, weaned*, Ph.2.83,332.

ἄποτις, ιδος, app. fem. adj., *abstaining from drink*, Suid.

ἀπότιστος, ον, *unwatered*, *PTeb*.1126.1 (ii B.C.).

ἀποτμήγω, Ep. for μοῦνον ἀποτέμνω, *cut off from*, ἀποτμήξας πόλιος Il.22.456; τὸν .. λαοῦ ἀποτμήξαντε 10.364. etc.

2. *cut off, sever*, χεῖρας ἀπὸ ξίφεϊ τμήξας 11.146; μήδεα Hes.*Th*.188; κλιτῦς τότ᾽ ἀποτμήγουσι χαράδραι *plough* the hill-sides, Il.16.390:—Pass., μοῦνοι ἀποτμηγέντες A.R.4.1052: *c*. gen., Parm.*Fr*. 4.2 D.-K. τοῦ ἑνός Dam.*Pr*.34.

ἀποτμημα, ατος, τό, *anything cut off, piece*, Hp.*Art*.38, *Gp*.1.14.12.

ἀποτμήξ, ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, *cut off, sheer*, like ἀπορρώξ, σκοπιή A.R.2.581.

ἀποτμηξις, εως, ἡ, *cutting off*, Anon.Lond.32.51.

ἀποτμησις, εως, ἡ, *cutting off*, Anon.Lond.32.51

ἀποτμητέον, *one must cut off*, τῆς τῶν πλησίον χώρας *a portion of* it, Pl.*R*.373d; *one must excise*, τὴν μήτραν Sor.2.89.

ἄποτμος, ον, *unhappy, ill-starred*, Il.24.388, Od.20.140; βοά A.*Pers*.280 (lyr.); πότμος ἄ. E.*Hipp*.1144 (lyr.): Comp. -ότερος Mosch.4.11: Sup. -ότατος Od.1.219.

ἀπότοκος (A), ὁ, *propagation*, νοσήματος Hp.*Art*.49 (pl.).

ἀπότοκος (B), ον, *resulting from*, τινός Aret.*SD*1.16,2.3.

ἀποτολμάω, *make a bold venture upon*, τινί Th.7.67: *c*. inf., ἀ. ἐπιχειρῆσαι Lys.7.28; λέγειν Aeschin.3.131, cf. Plb.2.45.2, Ph.1.233, etc.:—pf. part. Pass. in act. sense, δι᾽ ἐλευθερίας λίαν ἀποτετολμημένης too *presumptuous* liberty, Pl.*Lg*.701b, cf. Plu.*Galb.* 25: in pass. sense, εἰπεῖν τὰ νῦν ἀποτετ. Pl.*R*.503b: abs., ἀποτολμᾷ καὶ λέγει Ep.Rom.10.20: *c*. acc., ἀναίρεσιν J.*AJ*7.8.3.

ἀποτολμητέον, *one must venture*, *c*. inf., λέγειν Plu.2.11d.

ἀπότολμος, ον, *bold, daring*, Heph.Astr.3.34, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.112.

ἀποτομάς, άδος, ἡ, pecul. fem. of ἀπότομος, *abrupt, sheer*, πέτρα D.S.4.78, cf. 2.13.

2. fiery *dart*, prob. l. in Tim.*Pers*.28. as Subst., *split* or *hewn piece of wood*, J.*AJ*3.1.2; *javelin used in athletic games*, Poll.10.64, Hsch.

ἀποτομεύς, έως, ὁ, = foreg. 2, Poll.3.151.

ἀποτομή, ἡ, *cutting off*, τῶν χειρῶν X.*HG*2.1.32: in pl., Ti.Locr.97d.

2. *piece, segment*, ἀπὸ τοῦ ἀπείρου Epicur.*Ep*.2p 37 U.; γῆς Ph.2.77, cf. ib.124 (pl.), Diog.Oen.24; κόσμου Ocell.3.3; τοιαύτας ἔχειν τὰς ἀ., of the moon in eclipse, Arist.*Cael*.297^{b}25, cf. 294^{a}4, Plot.6.4.7; *end cut off*, Dsc.5.120.

b. in Music, *difference between* λεῖμμα *and* τόνος, Gaud.*Harm*.14; τοῖς ἡμιτόνιοις τῷ τε ἐλάσσονι καὶ τῷ μείζονι, τουτέστι τοῦ τε λείμματος καὶ τῇ ἀ. ib.16.

c. Math., *compound irrational straight line equivalent to binomial surd with negative sign*, Euc.10.83, al.

3. *branching off*, τῶν φλεβίων Arist.*HA*497^{a}17; *place where roads intersect*, Plb.6.29.9.

4. *division* of an argument *into sections*, D.H.*Is*.15.

5. in Tactics, = φαλαγγαρχία (q.v.), Ascl.*Tact*.2.10, etc.

ἀποτομία, ἡ, *severity*, νόμων D.S.12.16, *POxy*.237 vii 40 (i A.D.); ἐπιτιμημάτων Plu.2.13d; ἀναβάσεως *BGU*1208.16 (Aug.); Φαλάριδος Demetr.*Eloc*.292; περὶ τὰ δ᾽καια D.H.8.61; of tortures, Ph.2.287; καῦσις διὰ τὴν ἀ. Archig.(?)ap.Aët.9.35.

II. *cutting off*, Dem.Ophth.ap.Aët.7.81.

III. *sheer madness*, Ps.-Callisth.2.12.

ἀποτομον, τό, dub. sens., *BGU*1546 (iii B.C.), perh. *offcut*.

ἀποτομος, ον, *cut off*, στροφέων ἀ. μῆκος πήχεων πέντε *IG*11(2).287*A*49 (Delos, iii B.C.); esp. *sheer, precipitous*, ἀ. ἐστι ταύτῃ ἡ ἀκρόπολις Hdt.1.84, cf. 4.62; ἀ. ἐκ θαλάττης Pl.*Criti*.118a; τὰ ἀ. *precipices*. Philostr.*VA*3.4; ἀπότομον ὤρουσεν εἰς ἀνάγκαν, metaph. from one who comes suddenly *to the edge of a cliff*, S.*OT*877 (lyr.). Adv. -μως, ἔχειν Philostr.*VA*2.5.

2. metaph., *severe, relentless*, λῆμα E.*Alc*.981 (lyr.); κρίσις Lxx*Wi*.6.6. Adv. -ως ib. 5.22, Plb.18.11.2, Plu.*Crass*.3, etc.; *brusquely*, prob. l. in Cic.*Att*.10.11.5.

b. of persons, *severe*, Ph.2.268, LxxWi.18.15.

c. of gladiatorial combats, a fight *to a finish*, ἐνόζυγον ἀπότομον *IGRom*.4.1632; ἀπότομα alone, Μουσεῖον καὶ Βιβλ.1876/8 No.153; μονομαχιῶν τρεῖς ἡμέρας ἀποτόμους *Inscr.Magn*.163.10, cf. *IGRom*.3.360.9 (Sagalassus), *CIG*2880 (Branchidae), (v. Robert *Les Gladiateurs*258ff.)

3. *concise*, συγκεφαλαίωσις Plb.9.32.6.

4. *c*. gen., οἱ καθηγητῶν οὕτως ἀπότομοι γενηθέντες *offshoots* of our founders, Phld.*Lib*.p.22 O.

5. ἀπότομοι· οὐκ ἐνεργοί, Hsch.: ἀπότομον· τὸν μὴ ἄξιον προσόψεως, Id.

6. neut. subst. pl., of land *cut off* and enclosed for private use, τō̃ν ἀποτόμōν καὶ τō̃ν δαμοσίōν *IG*9(1).609.2 (Naupactus, v B.C.); cf. ἀποτέμνω II 2.

II. *absolute*: Adv.-μως *absolutely*, οὐδὲν τῶν τοιούτων ἐστὶν ἀ. οὔτε κακὸν οὔτ' ἀγαθός Isoc.6.50, cf. D.61.4; ἀ. ἀληθής Phld.*Mus*.p.98 K.; *precisely, in the strictest sense*, τοῖς ὀνόμασι χρῆσθαι Isoc.9.10.

ἀποτοξεύω, *shoot off arrows*, ἀπὸ δένδρων D.C.37.2: metaph., *shoot off like an arrow*, ῥηματίσκια Pl.*Tht*.180a, cf. Luc.*Rh.Pr*.17:—Pass., Id.*Prom.Es*2.

2. *shoot* a person, τινά τινι Id.*Vit.Auct*.24 (codd., κατατοξ- Cobet.).

II. *keep off by shooting*, λοιμόν Id.*Alex*.36.

ἀποτορεύω, dub.l. for sq., Ph.1.505 (Pass.), Jul.*Or*.3.112a.

ἀποτορνεύω, *round off* as by the lathe, εἰς σφαῖραν -τετορνευμένος Ph.1.505: metaph. of *polished* language, σαφῆ καὶ στρογγύλα .. τὰ ὀνόματα ἀποτετόρνευται Pl.*Phdr*.234e (imitated by Plu.2.45a); κέγχρους Jul.*Or*.3.112a; περιόδους ib.2.77a.

ἀποτορνωσις, εως, ἡ, *rounding off* as by the lathe, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.7.4.

ἀποτόσῑτος, ον, *without food or drink*, dub. in Sophr. in *PSI*1214*d*7.

ἄποτος, ον, *not drinkable*, ὕδωρ Hdt.4.81, Pherecr.70, etc.

2. *not drunk from*, ποτήριον Philostr.*VA*4.20.

II. Act., *never drinking*, ὄνοι Hdt.4.192; of grasshoppres, Pl.*Phdr*.259c; of birds of prey, Arist.*HA*594^{a}1.

2. *not drinking, without drink*, ἄσιτος ἀνήρ, ἄ. S.*Aj*.324, cf. X.*Cyr*.7.5.53; ἄ. ἀνέχεσθαι Arist.*HA*596^{a}1; *not given to drinking*, ἐδωδοὶ καὶ ἄ. Hp.*Aër*.1; but, *unable to drink*, Id.*Epid*.2.3.7.

3. in Architecture, ἁρμοὶ ἄ. *not admitting water*, of closefitting joints, *IG*2.244.90.

ἀποτρᾰγεῖν, v. ἀποτρώγω.

ἀποτράγημα [ᾰγ], ατος, τό, *remains of a dessert*, v.l. for ἀποπάτημα, Eup.284.

ἀποτρᾰγοπώγων, = λάδανον, Gal.12.423.

ἀποτρᾰχηλίζω, *strangle*, σχοινίοις Eun.*Hist*.p.272 D.

ἀποτρᾱξύνω, pf. ἀποτετράχυκα D.H.*Comp*.22:—*make rough* or *hard*: metaph., τὴν ἁρμογήν l.c.; but ἀ. τὴν ἀκοήν *grate on* the ear, Id.*Dem*.43:—Pass., *to be* or *become rough* or *hard*, Thphr.*HP*6.4.2.

ἀποτρέκω, = ἀποτρέχω, barbarism in Ar.*Th*.1214.

ἀποτρεπτέον, *one must turn away, divert*, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1425^{a}35; τὴν ὄρεξιν ἐπὶ τὰ λιτά Plu.2.125d.

2. -τέος, α, ον, *to be diverted* ῥεύματα Gal.16.152.

ἀποτρεπτικός, ή, όν, *fit for dissuading from* a thing, τινός; ἀ. εἶδος τῶν λόγων Arist.*Rh.Al*.1421^{b}9.

2. *preventive*, τῶν νομῶν Dsc.1.70, τῶν δεινῶν *Ps*.-Luc.*Philopatr*.8.

ἀποτρεπτος, ον, *abominable*, Them.*Or*.13.170c.

ἀποτρεπω, *turn away from*, εἰ δὲ σὺ .. τιν' ἄλλον .. ἀποτρέφεις πολέμοιο Il.12.249, cf. 20.256; ὅθεν .. ἀπέτραπε λαὸν Ἀθήνη 11.758; *deter* or *dissuade from*, τινός τινα Th.3.39; τινὰ τῆς κακουργίας Id.6.38; τῆς γνώμης And.3.21, etc.: *c*. inf., ἀ. προσωτέρω τὸ μὴ πορεύεσθαι Hdt.1.105; ἀ. βοᾶν A.*Supp*.900 (lyr.); δηλοῦν D.60.26, cf. X.*Mem*.4.7.5,6: *c*. part., ἀ. τινὰ ὑβρίζοντα A.*Supp*.880:—Pass., ὁ παραβαίνειν τι βουλόμενος τῷ μὴ προὔχων ἂν ἐπελθεῖν -τρέπεται Th.3.11, cf. Plu.*Fab*.19.

2. *c*. acc. pers. only, *turn away* or *back*, πάντας ἀπέτραπε καὶ μεμαῶτας Il.15.276: *c*. dat. modi, οὔ μ' ἐπέεσσιν ἀποτρέψεις μεμαῶτα 20.256, cf. 109; τοὺς ἀλαζόνᾶ ἀ. *deter* them, Pl.*Chrm*.173c; opp. παροξῦναι, D.21.37; opp. συμβουλεύω, Arist.*Rh*.139^{b}33, etc.

3. *c*. acc. rei, *turn back again*, ποτὶ χέρσον ἔντεα ναός Pi.*N*.4.69.

4. *turn aside, avert*, ἀπὸ δὲ .. ἔγχεος ὁρμὴν ἔτραπε Hes.*Sc*.455; *pervert*, δίκας κέλευθον ὀρθᾶς B.10.27; τὸ σφάλμα ἀ. *prevent, avert* it, Hdt.1.207; τὸ μέλλον γενέσθαι Id.3.65, cf. 8.29, al.; ἀ. βλάβην, συμφοράν, Pl.*Grg*.509b, *Phdr*.231d; ἀ. τὴν εἰρήνην *prevent* its being made, X.*HG*6.3.12.

5. *turn from* others *against* one, ἐπὶ τῷδε .. οὐκ ἔγχος τις .. ἀποτρέψει; v.l. in S.*Tr*.1013 (lyr.):—Pass., ἀποτετράφθαι πρὸς τὴν ἄλλην Ἰταλίαν Plu.*Fab*.19:—Med., ἀποτραπόμενος πρὸς θυσίαν, i.e. *turning away from other objects to* this one, Id.*Rom*.7 εἰς τὴν μεσογείαν -τραπόμενος Luc.*Tox*.52.

II. Med. and (later) Pass., *turn from, desist from*, *c*. part., ἀπετράπετ' ὄβριμος Ἕκτωρ ὀλλὺς Ἀργείους Il.10.200: *c*. inf., λέγειν E.*Or*.410, cf. Antipho 5.32, D.*Prooem*.23 (*b*); ἀ. ἐκ κινδύνων Th.2.40; ἀ. τοῦ ἐρωτήματος X.*Oec*.15.13.

2. *turn away, turn a deaf ear*, οὐδέ .. ἀπετράπετ' οὐδ' ἀπίθησεν Il.12.329: abs., Pl.*Smp*.206d, τὸ ξύμπαν περὶ Πλαταιῶν οἱ Λακεδαιμόνιοι οὕτως ἀποτετραμμένοι ἐγένοντο Th.3.68

3. *c*. acc. rei, *turn away from, shrink from*, δεῖμα πολιτῶν A.*Th*.1065 (anap.); τἀληθές E.*IA*336, and late Prose, Plu.*Cleom*.9, etc.

4. *turn back, return*, ἐπ' οἴκου Th.5.13; ἐς τὴν πόλιν Id.3.24; ἀποτρεπόμενοι ἵεντο X.*HG*7.2.13.

5. *dissuade, deter*, τινά Plb.7.13.1.

6. *beat off, repulse*, Plu.*Brut*.42.

ἀποτρέφω, *feed, support*, τὴν στρατιὰν ἡ χώρα ἀ. Str.16.2.10; τινά Lyd.*Mag*.1.34, al.; γαμετάς Just.*Nov*.43.1.2:—Pass., *live off* a thing, Poll.6.32, Just.*Nov*.80.5Intr.; συσσιτίων ἀ. Eust.1.14.

ἀποτρέχω, Dor. ἀποτραχ- *SEG*26.700.7 (Dodona, iii B.C.), *Inscr.Cret*.1.xxii 4 c 5 (Olous, iii/ii B.C.), see also τράχω s.v. τρέχω, fut. -θρέξομαι Ar.*Nu*.1005, but -θρέξω Pl.Com.232; also -δρᾰμοῦμαι X.*An*.7.6.5: aor. 2 ἀπέδρᾰμον Hdt.4.203:—*run off* or *away*, ll.cc., X.*An*.5.2.6; οἴχεσθαι ἀποτρέχων Pl.*Tht*.171d, w. inf., *avoid*, χρωτίζεσθαι ἀ. *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.36.

II. *run home*, οἴκαδε X.*Oec*.11.18; *run off the track*, Pl.*R*.613c.

III. *depart*, Foed.ap.Plb.3.24.11; of manumitted slaves, ἀποτρεχέτω ἐλευθέρα *GDI*2038 (Delph.), etc.

IV. of workers, *abscond, strike*, *PSI*4.421.8 (iii B.C.).

ἀπότρεψις, εως, ἡ, (from Med.) *aversion*, Hp.*Liqu*.2 (pl.).

ἀποτρῐάζω, *to be victorious in wrestling* (cf. τριακτήρ), Sch.A.*Ch*.339 (Pass.); *to be victorious in the* πένταθλον, Poll.3.151: = τρεῖς πληγὰς δοῦναι, *AB*438, Hsch.

ἀποτρῐβή, ἡ, *rubbing away, wearing out, depreciation*, τῶν σκευῶν D.50.28; *damage*, ὥστε μηδεμίαν ἀ. τῷ δημοσίῳ συμβῆναι, = *ne quid detrimenti res publica caperet*, D.C.37.31.

ἀποτρίβω [ῑ], fut. -ψω, strengthd. for τρίβω, *wear out*, πολλά οἱ .. σφέλα .. πλευραὶ ἀποτρίψουσι his ribs will *wear out* many a footstool (thrown at him), Od.17.232.

b. ἀ. τὸ αἰδοῖον, *masturbate*, Macho 181 G., med., Plu.2.1044b.

II. *rub off*, ἰόν Theoc.16.17: metaph., πρὶν γῆρας ἀποτρῖψαι νεότητα Id.24.133:—Pass., *to be rubbed off*, Arist.*Col*.793[a]25:—Med., *get rid of*, ἀδοξίαν D.1.11; ἐγκλήματα Aeschin.1.179; τὸ πάθος Arist.*EN*1105[a]2; διαβολάς D.S.17.5; τὸν πόλεμον, τὸν κίνδυνον, Plb.3.8.10,10.14.1; τοὺς πελάζοντας ἀ. *brush* them *away*, Id.3.102.5; τὴν ἄνθρωπον Plu.*Mar*.40; *quartanam* Cic.*Att*.7.5.5; λιμὸν τῆς γαστρός Plu.2.1044b; *decline, reject*, ἡμέραν *Inscr.Prien*.27.17; τὴν πεῖραν Plu.*Thes*.26; δεήσεις Id.*Brut*.17; τὰ διδόμενα *OGI*315.82 (Pessinus, ii B.C.).

2. in Pass., ὥστε μηδὲν ἀπ᾽ αὐτῆς ἀποτρῐβῆναι, = *ne quid detrimenti resp. caperet*, D.C.40.49, etc.

ἀποτριμμα, ατος, τό, *that which is rubbed off*, ἀκόνης Ναξίας *emery powder*, Dsc.5.149, Critoap.Gal.12.447.

ἀποτριπτος, ον, *worn out*, *PLond*.2.191.12 (ii A.D.), σφυρίς perh. *used, worn out*, *PSoterichos*4.17 (i A.D.); κτήνη (beasts of burden) *SB*7621.22, al. (iv A.D.).

ἀποτρίς, Adv. *thrice*, A.D.*Synt*.339.14.

ἀποτρῐτόω, *boil down to a third part*, v.l. in Ps.-Dsc.4.137 (Pass.), cf. *Gp*.7.13.5, Alex.Trall.1.15.

ἀποτρῐτωσις, εως, ἡ, *boiling down to a third part*, ἑψέσθω εἰς -σιν Orib.*Fr*.51, cf. Aët.3.77.

ἀπότρῐχος, ον, *hairless*, Eust.581.13.

ἀπότριψις, εως, ἡ, *mashing*, *PSI*4.332.24 (iii B.C.).

ἀποτροπάδην [ᾰδ], Adv. *turned away*, Opp.*H*.3.612.

ἀποτροπαιος, α, ον, *averting evil*, freq. of Apollo, Ar.*Eq*.1307, *Av*.61, Pl.359, Orac.ap.D.21.53, *SEG*21.541 i 33 (Attica, iv B.C.), *IG*2.4852, *Sokolowski*2.116.A3–4 (Cyrene, ii B.C.); also of Zeus and Athena, *Sokolowski*1.25.59, 82, 146 (Erythrae, iii B.C.), *Sokolowski*2.88*b*3 (Lindos, ii B.C.), cf. ib. *a*1 (iv B.C.); of Athena alone, *IG*14.957 (Rome); of Zeus, *Inscr.Perg*.8(3).161 p. 169 line 19 (both ii A.D.): generally, θεοὶ ἀ. Hp.*Vict*.4.89, Pl.*Lg*.854b, X.*HG*3.3.4, Paus.2.11.1, neut. subst., the sancutary of Apollo Apotropos, *SEG*9.72.6 (Cyrene, iv B.C.).

2. of sacrifices, D.H.5.54, Plu.2.290d,292a.

II. Pass., *that ought to be averted, ill-omened*, φαντασίαι Ph.2.433; δυσφημίαι Plu.2.587f; θέαμα Luc.Tim.5; ἄκουσμα Id.*Gall*.2, etc..

ἀποτροπάομαι, poet. for ἀποτρέπω, Ps.-Phoc.133 codd., Numen.ap.Ath.7.304f, act., = ἀποτρέπω, v.l. ἀποτροποῶμεν in Il.20.119.

ἀποτροπή, ἡ, *turning away, averting*, A.*Pers*.217; ἄλλοσ᾽ ἀποτροπὰ κακῶν γένοιτο, i.e. ἄλλοσε ἀποτρέποιτο κακά, E.*Hel*.360; λυπῶν ἀπαλλαγάς τε καὶ ἀποτροπάς Pl.*Prt*.354b; τεράτων ἀ., Lat. *procuration*, Plu.*Fab*.18.

2. *diverting*, of water, Pl.*Lg*.845d.

3. *prevention*, Th.3.45; ἀποτροπῆς ἕνεκα κολάζειν Pl.*Prt*.324b, cf. *R*.382c.

4. *dissuasion*, Id.*Thg*.128d; opp. προτροπή, Arist.*Rh*.1358[b]9, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.3.

II. (from Med.) *desertion of one's party*, 'ratting' Th.3.82.

ἀποτροπία, Ep. **-ίη**, perh. *distance, inaccessibility* of a divinity, *IStraton*.543.16 (iii/ii B.C.), ἡ, poet. for foreg. 1, οὐ γάρ τις ἀ. θανάτοιο A.R.1504.

ἀποτροπιάζω, *utter a deprecatory prayer for*, τινά Aristaenet.1.1:—Med., *avert* evil *by sacrifice*, LxxEz.16.21; σημεῖον *POxy*.885.53, cf. Phleg.*Mir*.1, Sch. A.*Pers*.203.

ἀποτροπίασμα, ατος, τό, *sacrifice to avert evil*, Hsch.

ἀποτροπιασμός, ὁ, *averting by expiatory sacrifice*, *PTeb*.140: in pl., Beros.ap.J.*AJ*1.3.6, Aesop.112b, D.L.8.32.

ἀποτροπιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *averter*, Sch.A.l.c.

ἀποτροπιαστικός, ή, όν, *fit for averting*, Eust.ad D.P.723.

ἀποτροπιμος, ον, = ἀποτρόπαιος, Hsch. s.v. ὀξυθυμία.

ἀποτροπιος, ον, = foreg., Orph.*A*.481.

ἀποτροπος, ον, (ἀποτρέπω) *turned away, far from men*, ἐγὼ παρ᾽ ὕεσσιν ἀπότροπος Od.14.372; *turned away in flight*, Opp.*H*.4.254, εἴ τις .. ἀπότροπος οἴκαδ᾽ ἀπέλθοι Panyas.13.5 (nisi leg. ὑπο-).

2. *from which one turns away, horrible*, ἀ. ἄγος A.*Ch*.155 (lyr.); τὸν ἀ. Ἅιδαν S.*Aj*.608 (lyr.); σκότου νέφος Id.*OT*1314; πῦρ Ar.*Ec*.792; γνώμη ἀ. *a stern, hostile* decree, Pi.*P*.8.94; κασιγνήτης ἀπότροπον .. εὐνήν Ps.-Phoc.182.

II. Act., *turning away, averting*, κακῶν A.*Ch*.42, E.*Ph*.586; ἀ. δαίμονες A.*Pers*.203, of Apollo, *SEG*9.72.6 (Cyrene, iv B.C.).

2. *preventing, saving from*, ἀ. αὐτοῖς ἐγένετο μή .., *c*. inf., Pl.*Lg*.877a.

ἀποτροφή, ἡ, *nourishment, support*, *PSI*1.76.6 (vi A.D., pl.); *food* for the poor, *Cod.Just*.1.2.25 pr., *maintenance* for soldiers, ib. 10.27.2.12, f.l. for ἀποστρ- in D.H.7.28, dub. in Ph..617 (leg. ἀπ᾽ο‹ὐρανοῦ› τροφήν).

ἀποτροφιμος, ον, (prob. for -τρόφινος) *furnishing sustenance*, ἐπιτήδευμα τοῦ ζῆν ἀ. *means of* subsistence, *PFlor*.295.2 (vi A.D.), ἀ., τά, *subsistence*, rest. in *PMasp*.151.268 (vi A.D.).

ἀποτροφος, ον, *reared away from home*, Hdt.2.63; of birds, Arist.*HA*536[b]16: *c*. gen., ἀ. ἀλλήλων *reared apart from*, Plu.2.917c.

ἀποτροχίζω· *deporto, Gloss*.

ἀπότροχος, ὁ, (ἀποτρέχω) *race-course*, Ar.*Fr*.637 (pl.).

ἀποτρῠγάω, *pluck grapes* or *fruit*, Philostr.*VA*3.5; ἀ. πέπερι ib.3.4: metaph., ἀρχὰς ἐθνῶν ἀ. LxxAm.6.1.

ἀποτρῠγίζω, (τρύξ) *rack off, decant*, εἰς ἀγγεῖα *Gp*.8.23.2.

ἀποτρύζω, *emit a sound*, σύριγμα Nonn.*D*.25.47.

ἀποτρῡπάω, *bore through* or *gouge out*, ἀφθαλμὸν ἀπετρύπησα τὸν τοῦ βασκάνου i.e. to avert evil, prob. w. sens. obsc., on phallic representation, *SB*6295.

2. ἀποτρυπῶν· λαθρα ἐξιών Hsch.

ἀποτρύχω [ῡ], = sq., τινὰ πόνοις Ph.2.231:—Pass., ib.288, Plu.*Ant*.24; of land, Ph.2.371. (The form **-χόομαι** is dub. in Plu.*Ant*.38.)

ἀποτρύω [ῡ], *rub away, wear out*, ἐλπίδα S.*Tr*.125 (lyr.); ζῷον πόνοις Ph.2.341; χρόνῳ καὶ δαπάνῃ τινὰ ἀ. Plu.*Aem*.13:—Med., γῆν ἀποτρύεσθαι S.*Ant*.339 (lyr.):—Pass., ἀποτετρυμένος *harassed*, Hierocl.p.53 A., cf. Plu.*CG*6.

ἀποτρώγω, aor. 2 ἀπέτρᾰγον Ph.1.224, Gal.6.864, D.L.9.27:—*bite* or *nibble off*, πτόρθους Eup.14; τὸ ἱππομανὲς ἀ. Arist.*HA*605^{a}4; γλῶτταν *Ph*. l.c., cf. Gal. l.c.: metaph., μισθοὺς ἀ. Ar.*Ra*.367, cf. Men.303; ἀ. τὸ ἀπορηθέν 'gulp down', 'bolt' the difficulty, i.e. pass it by without trying to get at the heart of the matter, Arist.Metaph.1001^{a}2.

2. *c*. gen., *nibble at*, πόης Babr.46.6:, transf. of a reaper, ὃς νῦν ἀρχόμενος τᾶς αὔλακος οὐκ ἀποτρώγεις, Theoc.10.6.

ἀποτρωκτος, ον, *bitten off*: metaph., *with the end cut off by apocope*, e.g. ἄλφι for ἄλφιτον, Hsch. and Suid. s.v. ἄλφι.

ἀποτρωμάξαι· ἀποφράξαι, Hsch.

ἀποτρωξις, εως, ἡ, *biting off*, μυκτήρων Phld.*Ir*.p.34 W.

ἀποτρωπάω, Frequentat. of ἀποτέπω, τινὰ ὀπίσσω Il.20.119: abs., εἰ δέ κ' ἀποτρωπῶσι θεοί, παύσασθαι ἄνωγα Od.16.405.

B. Med., *c*. inf., Il.18.585: *c*. gen., τανυστύος Od.21.112, etc.: *c*. acc., πεῖραν A.R.3.16.

ἀπότγημα, ατος, τό, *siftings, riddlings*, *IG*2.1672.218 (pl.); cf. διαττάω.

ἀποτυγχάνω, fut. -τεύξομαι Pl.*Lg*.898e:—Med., aor. ἀποτεύξασθαι· ἀποτυχεῖν, Hsch.: pf. Pass. in med. sense, Phld.*Rh*.1.220 S.:—*fail in hitting* or *gaining*, τινός Hp.*VM*2, Pl.*Lg*.744a, X.*Mem*.4.2.27, etc.; τοῦ ὠφελιμωτάτου Pl.*Tht*.179a; τούτων τριῶν ἑνός γ' ἀ. Alex.211; μήτ' ἀξίως τυχεῖν τῆς ἀληθείας μήτε πάντως ἀ. Arist.*Metaph*.993^{b}1; *lose*, ὧν εἶχον ἀπέτυχον X.*Cyr*.1.6.45; κακοῦ ἀποτυχεῖν *escape from*, Philem.93.9.

2. Pass., ἀποτυγχάνεται *a failure ensues*, Arist.*Ph*.199^{b}3; of things, *to be missed*, τὸ μὴ ἐπιτευχθὲν ἀ. D.H.*Pomp*.2.14; τὰ προτεθεσπισμένα καὶ ἀποτετευγμένα prophesied and *not come to pass*, Luc.*Alex*.28; ἀποτετευγμένος *rejected, not finding a purchaser*, Dsc.5.79.

II. abs., *miss one's object, fail*, X.*HG*7.5.14; ὅλως ἀ. D.11.12; λέγοντες οὐκ ἀποτευξόμεθα *shall* not *miss the truth* in saying, Pl.*Lg*.898e; ἀ. περί τινος X.*Eq*.1.16; τυγχάνειν καὶ ἀ. κατά τι Arist.*Po*.1450^{a}3; τῷ γάμῳ D.S.12.12; ἐν ταῖς ἐπιβολαῖς Plb.5.98.6:—Med., ἀποτυγχανομένῳ πρὸς τὸν γάμον Ant.Lib.39.3.

ἀποτῡλόω, = ἀναφλάω, Pherecr.204, *AB*423.

ἀποτυμπᾰνίζω (later **-τυπ-**, *PEnteux*.86.6, 8 (iii B.C.), *UPZ*119 (ii B.C.), *POxy*.1798.1.7), *put to death, execute* (whether by judicial sentence or less formally; perh. originally *cudgel to death*, but this is not specified in the quot(s).), Lys.13.56, D.8.61, 9.61, 19.137, Arist.*Rh*.1383^{a}5, 1385^{a}10, *PEnteux*. l.c., *UPZ*119.37, Plu.*Dio*28, *Sull*.6, Id.2.523a, 778e, 1049d, Euph.*Fr.Hist*.173 vGr., Lxx3Ma.3.27.

ἀποτυμπᾰνισμός, ὁ, prob. *destruction Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.140.11.

ἀπότῠπος, ον, *moulded*, εἰκόνες J.*AJ*20.9.4.

b. *decorated with repoussé figures*, φιάλη *Inscr.Délos*442*B*183, σκύφοι ib. 30 (ii B.C.).

2. Subst. ἀπότυπος, ὁ *image*, Ἀπόλλωνος ἀ. ἀργυροῦς *IG*11(2).223 *B* 17 (Delos, iii B.C.); also as neut., Ἀπόλλωνος ἀπότυπον ἀργυροῦν ἐπί χρυσον ib.203 *B* 83 (ib.).

ἀπότῠπόω, *impress*, σφραγῖδα Luc.*Alex*.21; of stars εἴδωλον *form* a constellation, Phlp.*in Mete*.112.36.

2. *represent, τὴν ἀσώματον θεόν Lib.Eth.11.3, cf. Porph.ap.Eus.PE3.7.*

II. Med., *stamp an impression* as on wax, *form as in an impression*, εἴς τι Pl.*Tht*.191d, cf. *Lg*.681b; πρὸς τὴν τοῦ παραδείγματος φύσιν Id.*Ti*.39e, cf. Hierocl.*in CA*23p.468 M., Iamb.*Myst*.1.11.

2. *model one's style on, imitate*, Ἰσοκράτην D.H.*Din*.8.

ἀποτύπτω, *incise, open*, τὰς φλέβας Hp.*Morb*.2.55; *scarify*, τὴν ὄσχην ib.71.

2. Med., *finish beating the breast*, Hdt.2.40.

ἀποτύπωμα [ῠ], ατος, τό, *impression*, Pl.*Tht*.194b, Iamb.*Myst*.2.10 (pl.).

ἀποτύπωσις, εως, ἡ, *impression*, ἀ. ποιεῖν ἀπό τινος Longin.13.4, cf. Thphr.*Sens*.51; v.l. for διατύπωσις, J.*AJ*12.2.8.

ἀποτῡρόω, *make into cheese*, Erot. s.v. ὀρὸν πίσσης (Pass.).

ἀποτυφλόω, *make quite blind*, τινά Arist.*Mir*.845^{a}23; τὴν ὅρασιν D.S.3.37: metaph. of anger, Phld.*Ir*.p.68 W.:—Pass., *to be blinded*, Arist.*HA*602^{a}2, 618^{b}7; τῶν ὄψεων Porph.*Abst*.1.17: metaph., χρήμασι πολλοῖς ὑπό τινων J.*AJ*20.6.1.

2. metaph., *cut out the bud* of a tree, Plu.2.529b.

3. *make* a spring *fail*, ib.703b:—Pass., *to be obstructed*, ἀποτυφλωθῆναι τοὺς πόρους Arist.*Pr*.879^{b}7; τὰς πηγάς Str.1.3.16; τὸν μαστόν Antig.*Mir*.45; τὰ ἀγγεῖα Aët.16.26.

ἀποτυφλωσις, εως, ἡ, *making blind*, LxxZa.12.4: metaph. of the veins, *blocking*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.49.555.

ἀποτύφω [ῡ], *burn*, in pf. part. Pass. ἀποτεθυμμένος, Hsch.

ἀποτῠχής, ές, *missing*, Pl.*Sis*.391c (Comp.).

ἀποτῠχία, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *failure*, Democr.243. Din.1.29 (as v.l.), Plb.5.98.5, Phld.*Rh*.1.73 S., J.*AJ*16.9.1, etc.: *c*. gen., *failure to obtain*, στεφάνου, ὕδατος, Artem.5.78.

ἀποτῠχίζω, (τύχος, = τύκος) = ἀποπελεκάω, Paus.Gr.*Fr*.62:—Pass., Hsch.

ἀπότυψις, εως, ἡ, perh. *repoussé work*, *Inscr.Délos*1441*A*ii62, 1450*A*161 (both ii B.C.); perh. error for ὑπότυψις (q.v.).

ἀπούατος, ον, *ill-sounding, ill-omened*, ἄλλελος Call.*Fr*.315 Pf. (fr. misinterpretation of ἀπ' οὔατος Il.18.272).

ἀπουλόω, *cicatrize*, ἕλκη Dsc.5.79: metaph., τὴν ἀβελτερίαν Plu.2.46f:—Pass., of sores, ἀπουλωθῆναι Arr.*Epict*.2.21.22, cf. Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.114; ἀπουλωθήσεται Gal.13.719, also **ἀφουλ-** Paul.Aeg.6.47 (87.17 H.); pass., Id.6.40.3 (79.13 H.)

ἀπουλωσις, εως, ἡ, *cicatrization*, v.l. in Dsc.2.4, cf. Critoap.Gal.12.448, Aret.*CD*2.3, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.111, also **ἀφούλ-**, Paul.Aeg.6.9 (54.5 H.), 6.58 (97.24 H.)

ἀπουλωτικός, ή, όν, *causing to scar over, healing*, Dsc.2.4: *c*. gen., ἑλκῶν Id.5.84, cf. Gal.4.770, also **ἀφουλ-** Paul.Aeg.6.5 (48 H.)

ἀπουρᾱγέω, *cover the rear*, τινί Plb.3.49.13, al.

ἀποῦραι, = ἀφορίσαι, Eust.1774.36.

ἀπούρας, Homeric aor. part. Act., cf. ἀπούραις Pi.*P*.4.149: aor. ind. ἀπηύρων, ας, α, Hom.; pl. ἀπηύρων Il.1.430: aor. part. Med. ἀπουράμενος Hes.*Sc*.173: fut. ἀπουρήσω Il.22.489 (Sch.Ven.B):—*take away* or *wrest from, rob of*, *c*. dupl. acc. pers. et rei, ἄμφω θυμὸν ἀπηύρα 6.17; ἁπαλόν τέ σφ' ἦτορ ἀπηύρα 11.115; τοὺς μὲν Τυδεΐδης .. τεύχε' ἀπηύρα ib.334; λάθον δέ ἑ θυμὸν ἀπούρας Od.13.270, etc.

2. c. gen. pers., a doubtful construction in Ἀχιλλῆος γέρας αὐτὸς ἀπηύρων Il.19.89; κούρην .. Ἀχιλῆος ἔβης κλισίηθεν ἀπούρας 9.107, cf. Od.18.273; τήν ῥα βίῃ ἀέκοντος ἀπηύρων Il.1.430 (where β. ἀ. may be taken together, 'in spite of him unwilling', cf. ἤ σε βίῃ ἀέκοντος ἀπηύρα νῆα Od.4.646).

3. *c*. dat. pers., πολέσσιν .. θυμὸν ἀπηύρα Il.17.236; οἱ οὔ τιν' ἀπηύρα Od.3.192.

4. w. acc. and gen., νόστου τόνδε στόλον .. ἀπούρας A.R.3.175.

5. *c.* acc. only, ἔχει γέρας αὐτὸς ἀπούρας Il.1.356; ἐλεύθερον ἦμαρ ἀ. 6.455, etc.:—Med., ἀπουράμενοι ψυχάς *having taken away each other's* lives. Hes.*Sc*.173.

II. after Hom., *receive* good or ill, *enjoy* or *suffer*, first in Hes.*Op*.240 ξύμπασα πόλις κακοῦ ἀνδρὸς ἀπηύρα (v.l. ἐπαυρεῖ); φόνον πρὸς τέκνων ἀπηύρα E.*Andr*.1030. (lyr.). (ἀπο-Ϝρᾱ-, augmented ἀπ-η-Ϝρᾱ- (cf. ἠείδη, ἑώρων for ἠϜόρων); perh. cogn. with ἀπό-(Ϝ)ερσε.)

ἄπουργοι γωνίαι corners *used to shoot rubbish*, Suid., *AB*434.

ἀπουρέω, *pass urine*, Aret.*SD*2.2, Luc.*VH*1.1.23, etc.: *c.* acc., *pass in urine*, αἷμα Ruf.*Ren.Ves*.3.10; πηλόν Gal.13.330.

ἀπουρημα, ατος, τό, *urine passed*, Anon.Lond.30.32.

ἀπουρησις, εως, ἡ, *making water*, ib.30.6, Sor.1.66, Ruf.ap.Aët.11.29, Aret.*SD*2.3.

ἀπουρία, ἡ, *issue of free and slave*, Suid., Zonar.

ἀπουρίζω, (οὖρος = ὅρος) only in Il.22.489 ἄλλοι γάρ οἱ ἀπουρίσσουσιν (Ion. for ἀφοριοῦνται, Sch.Ven.A.) ἀρούρας others *will mark off the boundaries of* his fields, i.e. *take* them *away from* him; better ἀπουρήσουσι *will take away*; cf. ἀπούρας.

II. v.l. for ἐπουρίζω, Ph.1.668.

ἀπουρικτικῶς· ἀφελομένως, Hsch.

ἄπουρος, ον, (οὖρος = ὅρος) *far from the boundaries*, ἄ. πάτρας v.l. in S.*OT*194 (lyr.).

ἀπουρόω, (οὖρος A) *to be driven by foul winds*, Plb.16.15.4.

ἄπους, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. οδος *without foot* or *feet*, Pl.*Phdr*.264c, Arist.*HA*487[a]23, Corn.*ND*16, etc.

2. *without the use of one's feet, lame*, S.*Ph*.632; *bad of foot*, κύνες X.*Cyn*.3.3; κακόποδες οἳ διὰ τοῦτο καλοῦνται ἄποδες Arist.*HA*487[b]24, cf. Metaph.1022[b]35, *de An*.422[a]29.

II. as Subst., = κύψελος, *sand-martin, Hirundo riparia*; possibly also, *the swift, Cypselus apus*, Id.*HA*618[a]31.

ἀπουσία, ἡ, (ἀπεῖναι) *absence*, A.*Ag*.1259, E.*Hec*.962, Th.1.70, Ep.Phil.2.12, etc.

II. *waste*, as in smelting ore, Arist.*Mete*.383[b]3, Agatharch.28; τρῖψις καὶ ἀ. *POxy*.1273.32 (iii A.D.), *deficit* incurred in reminting old coins, *NC*1950.1–22.

III. = ἀποσπερματισμός, Plu.2.364d.

ἀπουσιάζω, *waste one's goods*, Suid.; εἴς τινα Artem.1.78: *c.* gen., *lose substance*, σωμάτων Zos.Alch.p.235 B.:—Pass., *to be expended* εἰς τροφήν, Sor.1.87, cf. ἀπουσία III.

ἀποφᾰγεῖν, aor. 2 inf. of ἀπεσθίω, *eat off, eat up*, Ar.*Eq*.497: later fut. ἀποφάγονται *POxy*.465.74.

ἀποφαιδρύνω, *cleanse off*, Q.S.5.616, 8.487:—Med., *bathe*, λουτροῖς *AP*9.419 (Crin.).

ἀποφαίνω, *show forth, display*, Sol.15.33, etc.; ἀ. τινὶ ἐς ὄψιν Hdt.4.81; ἀ. τὴν φύσιν αὐτοῦ Ar.*Nu*.352; τινά S.*Fr*.1023, cf. 74 (Pass.); ὡς ἐκ ταύτης παῖδας ἀποφανῶν i.e. claim that children by her are his legitimate offspring, Is.3.30, 73, 79, 6.22; of the woman, *produce*, ἔφεδρον βασιλέα .. ἀ. Hdt.5.41; also of the descendants, ἑπτὰ πάππους πλουσίους ἀ. *produce* seven generations of wealthy ancestors, Pl.*Tht*.174e.

II. *make known, declare*, ὡς εἰπὼν ἀπέφηνε Batr.144; γνώμην ἀ. περί τινος Hdt.1.40; δικαίην ζόην ἀ. *give evidence of* a legitimate mode of living, Id.2.177; cf. B. II.

2. *show by reasoning, prove*, *c.* part., τοὺς μὲν ἀ. πεφευγότας Id.1.82; ἀπέφαινε τῷ λόγῳ μιν σκαιότατον ὄντα ib.129; πόλλ' ἂν ἀποφήναιμ' ἐκείνους .. ἀδικουμένους Ar.*Ach*.314; ἀποφαίνω ὑμᾶς κυριωτάτους ὄντας Th.2.62; ἀ. ἀγαθῶν .. οὖσαν αἰτίαν ἐμέ Ar.*Pl*.547, cf. Isoc.4.139, Plb.1.15.7; with part. omitted, ἀ. τινὰ ἔνοχον Antipho 4.2.3, cf. And.1.41; ἀ. τινὰ ἐχθρόν Philipp.ap.D.12.8.

b. *represent, proclaim*, ἀ. σεαυτὸν ἀρετῆς διδάσκαλον Pl.*Prt*.349a; σοφὸν ἀ. τὸν Ἡσίοδον Id.*Lg*.718e; ἀντὶ φιλοτόφων μισοῦντάς τι ἀ. τινάς Id.*Tht*.168b; ἀ. ἡδονὴν τῶν φαύλων (sc. οὖσαν) Arist.*EN*1172[a]30, cf. *Rh.Al*.1438[b]19, etc.

3. *c.* acc. et inf., *make plain that* .., Pl.*R*.338e, al.; *show*, ἀ. λόγῳ ὡς .. Hdt.5.84; ἀ. ὡς .., ὅτι .., Th.3.63, Pl.*Phd*.95c, etc., πρίν γ' ἂν τοῦτον ἀποφήνω .. οἷος ὢν θρασύνεται Ar.*Ra*.845;

4. *denounce, inform against*, Antipho 6.9, Lys.31.2;

b. *pronounce*, of the Areopagus, ὃν ἡ ἐξ Ἀρείου πάγου βουλὴ ἀποπέφαγκεν χρήματ' ἔχειν Din.1.15:—Pass., ἀποπέφανται μισθαρνῶν ibid.

III. *give an account of*, τὴν πρόσοδον, τὴν οὐσίαν, D.27.47, 42.11: esp. *pay in money* (to the treasury) *according to accounts delivered*, of public officers, Id.20.77,80: generally, of private persons, ἕνδεκα μνᾶς τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ ἀπέφηνεν Id.27.19; ἅπαντα ἐς τὸ κοινὸν ἀ. X.*Oec*.7.13.

IV. *render, make* so and so, Ἀθηναίους μικροπολίτας ἀ. Ar.*Eq*.817, cf. X.*Eq*.1.11, 10.5, Luc.*Somn*.8.

2. *declare elected*, τινὰς ἄρχοντας Pl.*Lg*.753d; τοὺς πεντακισχιλίους Th.8.93:—in Med., ἀποφήνασθαί τινα ταμίαν v.l. in Pi.*N*.6.25 (cf. B. III):—Pass., ἀποφαίνεσθαι εὐδοκίμου στρατιᾶς *to be named* (chief) of a glorious army, A.*Pers*.858 codd.

B. Med., *display something of one's own*, Μοῦσαν στυγεράν A.*Eu*.309; καλὰ ἔργα Pl.*Smp*.209e: abs., *make a display of oneself, show off*, X.*Cyr*.8.8.13.

b. *appear as, be shown to be*, τῆς θαλάσσης .. κατὰ μικρὸν εἰς πέλαγος ἀποφαινομένης *Peripl.M.Rubr*.26.

2. ἀ. μαρτύρια *produce* evidence, Hdt.5.45; ἀ. νόμους *set forth, propound*, Pl.*Lg*.780a.

II. ἀποφαίνεσθαι γνώμην *declare one's* opinion, Hdt.1.207, 2.120, al., E.*Supp*.335, Pl.*Grg*.466c, D.4.1; ἀ. δόξαν Pl.*R*.576e; δόξαν περί τινος Id.*Tht*.170d.

2. abs., *give an opinion*, ταύτῃ ἀ. Hdt.7.143; ἀ. περί τινος Pl.*Ly*.214a: *c.* inf., ἀ. κινεῖσθαι τὰ πάντα Id.*Tht*.168b:—Pass., καθόλου ἀ. ἐπί τινος Arist.*Int*.17[b]3.

3. *give a decision* or *award*, ὁ κριτὴς ἀ. Pl.*R*.580b; ἀ. περί τινος Id.*Phdr*.274e; ἀ. δίαιταν, of an arbitrator, D.33.19, 20:—Pass., τῆς διαίτης -φαινομένης Id.54.27.

III. Med. used like the Act., Pi.*N*. l.c. supr.; ἀ. λογισμόν X.*Mem*.4.2.21: *c.* inf., *advise*, τὸν .. ὑπακούειν ἀποφηνάμενον D.18.204.

IV. *define*, ἀ. τἀγαθὸν οὗ πάντες ἐφίενται Arist.*EN*1094[a]2.

C. Pass., *disappear, shade off*, θάλασσα κατὰ μικρὸν εἰς πέλαγος ἀποφαινομένη *Peripl.M.Rubr*.26.

ἀποφᾰλακρόομαι, Pass., *become bald*, Phryn.*PS*p.26 B.

ἀπόφανσις, εως, ἡ, (ἀποφαίνω) *declaration, statement*, Arist.*APo*.72[a]11, Rh.1395[b]6 (as v.l.); δι' ἀποφάνσεων περαίνειν τὸ πᾶν Hermog.*Id*.2.11.

II. in Logic, *predication*, κατά τινος or ἀπό τινος, *affirmative* or *negative*, Arist.*Int*.17[a]25, cf. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.59.

ἀπόφαντέον, *one must pronounce*, Ph.2.461, Aristid. Quint.1.28, Plot.2.1.8.

ἀπόφαντικός, ή, όν, *categorical*, λόγος ἀ. Arist.*Int*.17[a]8, cf. *Stoic*.2.61, al.; *declaratory*, ἐπιστήμη πάντων ἀληθῶν -κή ib.2.42. Adv. -κῶς dub. in Aristid.*Rh*.1 p.462 S., cf. Sch.E.Ph.624, al.; λέγειν Hermog.*Id*.2.11.

ἀπόφαντος, ον, *declared, asserted*, λεκτὸν αὐτοτελὲς ἀ. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.62; σχῆμα διηγήματος Hermog.*Prog*.2; χρεῖαι ib.3.

ἀποφάργνῡμι, v. ἀποφράγνυμι.

ἀπόφαρσις, ἡ ἑταίρα, Hsch.

ἀπόφᾰσις (A), εως, ἡ, (ἀπόφημι) *denial, negation*, Pl.*Sph*.263e; ἀ. ἐστιν ἀπόφανσίς τινος ἀπό τινος *a predication* of one thing *away from* another, i.e. *negation* of it, Arist.*Int*.17[a]25, cf.*APo*.72[a]14; ἀ. τινός *negation, exclusion* of a thing, Pl.*Cra*.426d; δύο ἀ. μίαν κατάφασιν ἀποτελοῦσι Luc.*Gall*.11.

II. *negative particle*, e.g. οὐ, A.D.*Adv*.124.8, al.; *sign of negation*, *Stoic*.2.52 (pl.).

ἀπόφᾰσις (B), εως, ἡ, (ἀποφαίνω) = ἀπόφανσις, *sentence, decision*, of an arbitrator's *award*, δίκης D.47.45, cf. 33.21; of a *report* made by the Areopagus, Din.1.1, κατά τινος, of an Amphictyonic decree, D.S.16.24; ἀ. ἔγγραφος *OGI*335.72 (Pergam.); of an emperor, *PTeb*.286.11 (ii A.D., pl.).

2. *catalogue, inventory*, ἀ. δοῦναι D.42.1, 14.

3. = ἀπόφανσις, *assertion, judgement*, Arist.*Rh*.1365[b]27, Epicur.*Ep*.3p.60 U., Phld.*Ir*.p.75 W., Plb.1.14.8 (pl.), al.; περί τινος Plu.*Comp*.*Sol*.*Publ*.1, cf. Str.2.1.19; καταληπτικὴ ἀ. S.E.*P*.2.123.

b. *answer*, Plb.22.13.7; πρὸς τὰ κατηγορούμενα Id.24.2.5.

4. *oracle*, Jul.*Ep*.89.

5. = φάσμα, *appearance, image*, sc. τοῦἡλίου, Diog.Oen.8.

ἀποφάσκω, = ἀπόφημι, only in pres. inf. and part., and impf.:—*deny*, Plu.2.393c; τί τινος Simp.*in Ph*.218.11:—Pass., Dam.*Pr*.445; in S.*OT*485 οὔτε δοκοῦντ᾽ οὔτ᾽ ἀποφάσκονθ᾽ is interpreted by Sch. οὔτε πιστὰ οὔτε ἄπιστα 'neither commanding assent nor *suffering denial*' (but better referred to ἐμέ understood, 'neither assenting nor *denying*'):—ὁ ἀποφάσκων [λόγος], name of a sophism, Arr.*Epict*.3.9.21; title of work by Chrysippus, *Stoic*.2.8.

ἀποφᾰτικός, ή, όν, (ἀπόφημι) *negative*, opp. καταφατικός, λόγος Arist.*Cat*.12[b]8, cf. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.55,69; ἐπίρρημα A.D.*Synt*.245.24. Adv. -κῶς Arist.*APr*.64[a]14; also written for ἀποφαντικῶς, A.D.*Pron*.27.16.

II. *conclusive*, *PLond*.5.1902[v] (vi A.D.).

ἀποφαυλίζω, = ἀποφλαυρίζω, Lib.*Decl*.48.68, *EM*789.51.

ἀποφεῖν· ἀπατῆσαι, Hsch. (fort. ἀπαφεῖν, sed cf. ἀποφώλιος).

ἀποφενᾱκίζω, *delude, mock*, Men.Prot.p.90 D.

ἀποφέρβομαι, *feed on*, σοφίαν dub.l. in E.*Med*.826 (lyr.).

ἀποφέρω, Hom. only in fut. -οίσω (Dor. -οισῶ Ar.*Ach*.779, Med. -οίσομαι Theoc.1.3, Luc.*Bis Acc*.33) and Ion.aor. ἀπένεικα: Att. aor. -ήνεγκα Th.5.10: aor. 2 -ήνεγκον Ar.*Ach*.582, etc.: pf. -ενήνοχα D.27.20:—*carry off* or *away*, τεύχεα δέ σφ᾽ ἀπένεικαν Od.16.360, etc.; of a wind, Il.14 255, Hdt.4.179: metaph., Plu.2.374e; of a disease, Hdt.3.66, 6.27; generally, ἀ. σῆμα S.*Tr*.614; βρέφος ἐς ἄντρον E.*Ion*16, cf. Ev.Marc.15.1, etc.:—Pass., *to be carried from one's course*, ὑπ᾽ ἀνέμων Hdt.2.114, cf. 116; ἀπενεχθέντες ἐς Λιβύην Th.7.50, cf. 6.104.

2. *exhale, evaporate*, Anon.Lond.22.25:—Pass., *to be wafted*, Plu.2.681a.

II. *carry* or *bring back*, αὖτις ἀποίσετον ὠκέες ἵπποι Il.5.257; ἂψ Ἕκτορι μῦθον ἀποίσειν 10.337; ἀ. οἴκαδις Ar.*Ach*.779:—so in Pass., of oracles, ταῦτα ἀπενειχθέντα Hdt.1.66, 158, 160: but in Pass., also of persons, *return*, Id.4.164, Th., etc.; ἀπηνέχθη εἰς .. ἔτι ζῶν *was carried home*, of a sick man, X.*HG*3.3.1; τεθνεὼς ἐκδεσμωτηρίου ἀ. Lys.12.18.

2. *pay back, return*, Hdt.1.196, etc.: hence, *pay what is due* as tribute, etc., Id.4.35, 5.84, Th.5.31.

3. *bring in, return*, of slaves let out to labour for their master's profit, v.l. Aeschin.1.97, cf. Philostr.*Her*.2.

4. generally, *bring, hand over as required*, τί τινι Hdt.4.64; ὅπλα X.*Cyr*.7.5.34; εἰς τὰ δημόσια ἀ. ἱερὰ τὰ ἴδια Pl.*Lg*.910c.

III. *hand in* an accusation, *render* accounts, returns, etc., ἀ. γραφὴν κατά τινος κακώσεως D.58.32; ἀπηνέχθη ἡ κατὰ τοῦδε τοῦ ψηφίσματος γραφή (sc. παρανόμων) Aeschin.3.219, ἀ. παρανόμων (sc. γραφήν) πρὸς τὸν ἄρχοντα Docum.ap.D.18.54, cf. 52.30; ἀπήνεγκε παρανόμων (sc. γραφήν) Δημοσθένει Decr.ap.D.18.105; λόγον .. ἀπενήνοχεν ἀναλωμάτων D.27.20; λόγον πρὸς τοὺς λογιστάς, λόγον τῇ πόλει, Aeschin.3.22; ἀ. τοὺς ἱππεύσαντας *hand in a list of* .., Lys.16.6; ναύτας D.50.6; ἀ. ἐν τῷ λόγῳ δεδωκώς *having entered* in the account, Id.49.16:—Pass., *to be returned as* so and so, ἀπηνέχθη ἀνώμοτος Id.21.86; διαιτητὴς ἀπενηνεγμένος Id.52.30.

2. *deliver* a letter, Id.34.8.

IV. *bring home, receive as wages*, Luc.*Tim*.12 (which others refer to signf.11.2.)

B. Med., *take away with one*, Hdt.1.132, Isoc.6.74, etc.; *carry off* a prize, μετὰ Πᾶνα τὸ δεύτερον ἆθλον ἀποισῇ Theoc.l.c.; κάλλευς πρῶτ᾽ ἀπενεγκαμέναν *APl*.4.166 (Even.); ἀ. δόξαν Hdn.1.5.7; *carry home* delicacies from a banquet, Luc.*Symp*.38 (less freq. in Act., Id.*Nigr*.25).

2. *take for oneself, gain, obtain*, λέχη ἀλλότρια E.*El*.1089 codd.; *receive to oneself*, μόρον Id.*Ph*.595.

3. *obtain* a decision, *win* a lawsuit, δίκην κενὴν θελόντων ἀ. *Inscr.Prien*.111.150 (i B.C.).

II. *bring back for oneself*, ὀπίσω Hdt.7.152; ἀ. σημεῖα τοῦ θυμῷ μάχεσθαι X.*Ages*.6.2; ἀ. βίον μητρί, i.e. *return to* her alive, E.*Ph*.1161; νόστον Id.*IA*298 (lyr.).

C. Intr. in Act., *be off*, ἀπόφερ᾽ ἐς κόρακας Ar.*Pax*1221.

ἀποφεύγω, fut. -φεύξομαι Pl.*Ap*.39a; -οῦμαι Ar.*Av*.932: pf. -πέφευγα X.*An*.3.4.9, etc.:—*flee from, escape*, *c*. acc., Batr.42,47; σοφίην ὁ σοφώτατος οὐκ ἀποφεύγει Thgn.1159; τὴν πεπρωμένην μοῖραν Hdt.1.91; τὴν μάχην Id.5.102; κῆρα S.*Ph*.1166 (lyr.), cf. Pl.*Ap*.39a; νόσον D.28.15; ἀ. ἐκ τῶν πλησίον κωμῶν X.*An*.3.4.9; ἐς Νίσαιαν Th.1.114: rarely *c*. gen., ἀ. τῆς φθορᾶς 2Ep.Pet.1.4: *c*. inf., *avoid*, λέγειν Phlp.*in Ph*.617.14: abs., *get safe away, escape*, Hdt.1.1, 9.102, etc.; *go free*, of manumitted slaves, *IG*2.786, al.

II. as law-term, ἀ. πολλὸν τοὺς διώκοντας Hdt.6.82; τινά And.1.123; φεύγων ἂν ἀποφύγοι δίκην Ar.*Nu*.167, cf. 1151; γραφάς Antipho 2.1.16; εὐθύνας Pl.*Lg*.946d: *c*. dupl. acc. pers. et rei, ἀπέφυγον αὐτοῦς τὰς δίκας ἅς μοι ἐνεκάλουν D.40.19.

2. abs., *get clear off, be acquitted*, opp. ἁλίσκομαι, Hdt.2.174, Pl.*Ap*.35c, D.18.103; κἂν .. εἰσέλθῃ φεύγων οὐκ ἀποφεύγει Ar.*V*.579.

3. of a woman in child-birth, *bring to birth*, ἀ. τὸ παιδίον ἐν τῷ τόκῳ Hp.*Mul*.1.25; also ἀ. τοῦ παιδίου ib.33: intr., ἢν τὰ ὕστερα μὴ δύνηται ἀποφυγεῖν Id.*Nat.Mul*.56.

4. *fail to meet an obligation, default*, Just.*Nov*.120.8.

ἀποφευκτικός, ή, όν, *useful in escaping*, τὰ ἀ. *means of acquittal*, X.*Ap*.8.

ἀπόφευξις or **-φυξις** (cod. Rav. in Ar.*V*.558,562,645 and *Nu*.874, cf. D.Chr.1.41), εως, ἡ, *escaping, means of getting off*, ἀ. δίκης *acquittal*, Ar.*Nu*.l.c., al., cf. Antipho 5.66.

ἀποφηληκίζω· ἀποπλανάω, *AB*439, Suid.

ἀπόφημι, pf. ἀποπέφηκεν Arist.*Met*.1012^{a}16 (s.v.l.), fut. -φήσω: aor. I ἀπέφησα Pl.*Tht*.166a, al.:—*speak out, declare flatly* or *plainly*, ἀντικρὺ δ' ἀπόφημι γυναῖκα μὲν οὐκ ἀποδώσω κτλ. Il.7.362:—Med., ἀγγελίην ἀπόφασθε 9.422.—In this sense only Ep.

II. *say no*, S.*OC*317, etc.

2. *c*. acc., *deny*, οὔτε σὺ φῇς ἃ ἐρωτῶ οὔτε ἀπόφῃς Pl.*Prt*.360d, cf. X.*Cyr*.6.1.32, Arist.*APo*.71^{a}14, al.; opp. κατάφημι, Id.*Int*.17^{a}31, al.; ἀ. τι κατά τινος, opp. καταφάναι, Id.*Metaph*.1007^{b}22; *negative*, τι Id.*Rh*.1412^{b}10, *Po*.1457^{b}31; μὴ γεγονέναι Plu.*Alc*.23.

3. w. acc. of predicate, κλεινὴν οὐκ ἀ. I do not *deny that you are* famous, *AP*9.550 (Antip.).

απόφημος, ον, = δύσφημος, Ael.*NA*6.44.

ἀποφθαλμόομαι, *look askance at*: hence, *covet, envy*, *PLond*.1674.17 (vi A.D.).

ἀποφθαναῖνον· ἀποθνήσκοντα, Hsch.

ἀποφθαράξασθαι, *snort*, Hsch.

ἀπόφθαρμα, ατος, τό, *abortion*, Hp.*Epid*.2.2.13, 5.53.

ἀποφθέγγομαι, *speak one's opinion plainly*, Luc.*Zeux*.1; *utter an apophthegm*, Plu.2.405e, Iamb.*VP*11.55; χρησμόν Luc.*Alex*.25, cf. D.S.16.27, Vett.Val.73.24: metaph. of vessels when struck, *ring*, σαπρὸν ἀ. Luc.*Par*.4.

II. *chant hymns*, Lxx1*Chr*..25.1.

ἀποφθεγκτήριον, τό, *an utterance*, Man.4.550.

ἀποφθεγκτος, ον, = ἄφθεγκτος, E.*IT*951.

ἀποφθεγμα, ατος, τό, *terse pointed saying, apophthegm*, of Theramenes, X.*HG*2.3.56; of Anaxagoras, Arist.*Metaph*.1009^{b}26; of Pittacus, Id.*Rh*.1389^{a}16; of the Spartans, ib.1394^{b}34: in pl., title of work by Plu.

ἀποφθεγματίας, ου, ὁ, *dealer in saws and proverbs*, Metrod.45.

ἀποφθεγματικός, ή, όν, *dealing in apophthegms, sententious*, Plu.*Lyc*.19, Brut.2, Demetr.*Eloc*.9; θορύβους ἐνθυμηματικοὺς καὶ -κούς, i.e. bare assertions, Epicur.*Nat*.14.9. Adv. -κῶς Eust.1870.46.

ἀποφθείρω, fut. -φθερῶ, *destroy utterly, ruin*, A.*Ch*.256; δέμας ἀσιτίαις E.*Supp*.1106.

2. *have an abortion, miscarry*, Hp.*Epid*.1.16.

II. Pass., with fut. Med., *to be lost, perish*, E.*Tr*.508, v.l. in Th.2.49.

2. *to be gone, make off*, ἀποφθαρεὶς ἐκ τῆς πόλεως Men.*Sam*.282, cf. Alciphr.*Fr*.6.3: freq. in imprecations, οὐ γῆς τῆσδ' ἀποφθαρήσεται; i.e. *let him begone with a plague* to him, E.*HF*1290; οὐκ εἰς κόρακας ἀποφθερεῖ; Ar.*Eq*.892, *Nu*.789; ἀποφθείρου ταχύ Men.*Sam*.158; ἀποφθάρηθι Lib.*Decl*.33.28.

ἀποφθῐνύθω [ῠ], poet. Verb, *perish*, ἀποφθινύθουσι δὲ λαοί Il.5.643, Hes.*Op*.243, cf. A.R.1.683, νοῦσοι .. ἀποφθινύθουσι βροτοῖσι Orph.*H*.68.3, καρποὶ .. ἀποφθινύθουσι Orac. in Paus.9.17.5.

II. causal, *make to perish*, θυμὸν ἀποφθινύθουσι *lose* their life, Il.16.540, τὰ μὲν αὔξεις τὰ δ' ἀ. E.*Fr*.916.

ἀποφθίνω [ῐ],

I. intr. in pres., *perish utterly, die away*, A.*Ag*.857; ἀποφθίνει τὰ χρηστά S.*Ph*.457: also in pf. ἀπέφθῐκα Them.*Or*.28.341d: but mostly,

II. causal, in fut. -φθίσω, aor. ἀπέφθισα [ῑ Ep., ῐ Trag.]:—*make to perish, waste away, destroy*, ἄνδρας ἀποφθίσειε θάλασσα Hes.*Op*.666; πρὸς γυναικὸς δ' ἀπέφθισεν βίον *had* his life *taken* by a woman's hand, A.*Ag*.1454 (lyr.); ἔμελλέ α' Ἕκτωρ καὶ θανὼν ἀποφθίσαι S.*Aj*.1027; τὸν βαλόντ' ἀποφθίσαι χρῄζων Id.*Tr*.709; of disease, *cause death, be fatal*, Hp.*Aër*.11.

2. most freq. in med. or pass., *perish, die*, esp. in aor. 2 form ἀπέφθῐτο, Od.15.268; imper. ἀποφθίσθω Il.8.429; opt. ἀποφθίμην [ῑ] Od.10.51; Ep. and Lyr. part. ἀποφθίμενος [ῐ] *dead*, Il.3.322, al., Ibyc.27, B.8.79 (not in Trag.): also in Ep. aor. 3 pl. ἀπέφθιθεν Od.5.110, 133, 7.251 (v.l. ἀπέφθιθον).

3. Med., aor. 1 -φθίσασθαι [ῑ] Q.S.14.545.

ἀπόφθῐσις, εως, ἡ, *waning* of the moon, Sch.Arat.799.

ἀποφθορά, ἡ, (ἀποφθείρω) = φθορά, σπέρματος A.*Eu*.187; esp. *abortion, miscarriage*, Hp.*Epid*.3.1. ί, ιά.

ἀποφῑμόω, *muzzle completely*, *AB*421.

ἀποφλάσαι· ῥογχάσαι (Cret., Sam.), Hsch.

ἀποφλαυρίζω, *treat slightingly, make no account of, disparage*, τι Pi.*P*.3.12, Hdt.1.86.

ἀποφλεγμαίνω, *cease to burn*, of inflammation, Hp.*Aph*.6.49: metaph. of anger, Plu.2.13d.

ἀποφλεγμᾰτίζω, *purge away phlegm* or *cleanse from it*, Dsc.2.159, Antyll.ap.Orib.8.10.2; *promote the discharge of phlegm* or *mucus*, Gal.11.769, etc.

ἀποφλεγμᾰτικός, ή, όν, *promoting such discharge*, ibid.

ἀποφλεγμᾰτισμός, ὁ, *purging of phlegm*, Dsc.5.3, Antyll.ap.Orib.8.10 tit., Archig.ap.Gal.12.582.

ἀποφλεγμᾰτιστέον, *one must promote the discharge of phlegm*, Id.12.650.

ἀπόφλησις, εως, ἡ, *discharge of a debt*, Anon.*in Rh*.206.3.

ἀποφλισκάνω, *pay off*, ἔχεις τὸ χρέος .. ἀποφληθέν Tz.*H*.13.607.

ἀποφλογίζω, *burn up*, Hsch. s.v. εὔστρα (Pass.).

ἀποφλογόομαι, Pass., *grow fiery*, ἀ. τὰ ὄμματα Max.Tyr.24.8.

ἀποφλοιόω, (φλοιός) *peel, strip off*, καλύπτρην Nonn.*D*.14.380:—Med., λέοντος δέρμα *AP*6.263 (Leon.):—also **-φλοιάω,** *peel*, κύπερον Aët.1.129.

ἀποφλύζω, *give vent to, sputter out*, ὄφρ' ἀλεγεινὴν ὕβριν ἀποφλύξωσιν A.R.3.583: aor. ἀπέφλυσαν Archil.35 (-φλοσαν codd. Phot.):—Hsch. has **ἀποφλύειν·** ἀπερεύγεσθαι.

ἀποφοβέομαι, *to be scared away*, Sch.Opp.*H*.3.510.

ἀποφοιβάζω, *utter by inspiration*, ποιήματα ὥσπερ ἀ. Str.14.5.15; *foretell*, τὰ μέλλοντα D.S.34.2; τὸν λόγον Id.31.10; ταῦτα περὶ τοῦ μέλλοντος ἀποπεφοίβακεν Plb.29.21.7, Certamen35.

ἀποφοιβάομαι, = foreg., *PMag.Par*.1.738.

ἀποφοιτάω, fut. -ήσομαι Thom.Mag.p.7 R.:—*cease to attend* a master, ἀ. παρά τινος, of scholars, Pl.*Grg*.489d; ἀ. πρός τινα *go away to a new* master, Din.*Fr*.6.13: abs., *cease to go to school*, Lys.*Fr*.116; also ἀ. τῶν ἐκκλησιῶν Philostr.*VS*1.17.2, cf. *VA*7.25, Hld.3.13.

2. *desert, abscond*, πρός τινα Plu.*Lys*.4, cf. Aristid.*Or*.21(22).15; of ships in battle, Procop.*Goth*.4.23; simply, *depart*, Dionys.*Av*.1.11.

ἀποφοιτησις· χωρισμός, ἀναχώρησις, Hsch.

ἀπόφονος, ον, φόνος, αἷμα ἀ., *unnatural* murder, E.*Or*.163, 192 (both lyr.).

ἀποφορά, ἡ, (ἀποφέρω) *payment of what is due, tax, tribute*, Hdt.2.109, Plu.*Thes*.23, etc.: esp. *money* which slaves let out to hire *paid* to their master, ἀποφορὰς πράττειν X.*Ath*.1.11; ἀ. κομίσασθαι And.1.38; φέρειν Aeschin.1.97, Men.431; ἀποδόντες Id.*Epit*.163: generally, *return, profit, rent*, ἀποφορὰν φέρειν Arist.*Pol*.1264[a]33; ἀποφέρειν Plu.2.239e; ἀ. βαλανείου *BGU*362 ix 2 (iii A.D.); *contribution, war-tax*, ἀ. τελεῖν Plu.*Arist*.24.

II. *effluvium, bad smell*, also *scent* ῥόδων Dsc.4.45, οἴνου *Gp*.7.7.5, D.H.10.53, D.S.24.12, Plu.2.647f, Aret.*SA*1.10; ἡ ἀ. τοῦ πυρός Sch.Il.*Oxy*.221 xvii 8.

2. *absorption* of περίττωμα, Anon.Lond.*Fr*.1.6.

III. in Logic, = στέρησις, *privation*, Arist.*Metaph*.1046[b]15, cf.Alex.Aphr.ad loc.

IV. *right to carry away* portions of sacrifice, *SIG*1025.46, al., 1026.4 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.).

ἀποφορέω, *carry away*, χοῦν *SIG*[2]587.45 (dub.).

ἀποφορησις, εως, ἡ, = ἀποφορά II, S.E.*P*.1.12.

2. perh. *removal*, *GDI*3362.45.

ἀποφορητος, ον, *carried away*; τὰ παρατιθέμενα ἔστω ἀ. *IG*12(7).515.65 (Amorgos, ii B.C.), τὰ ἀ. *presents which guests received* at table *to take home*, Ath.6.229c, cf. Petron.56, Suet.*Calig*.55, *ArVesp*.19, δεῖπνον ἀ. *IStraton*.270.13

ἀποφορος, ον, *that is given off* (cf. ἀποφορά II 1), μίασμα Phalar.*Ep*.141 (ἀπότροπον Ruhnk.).

2. *past bearing*, δένδρα Hsch.; cf. ἀποφόρος· ἀσθενέστερος, Id.

ἀποφορτίζομαι, Med., *discharge one's cargo*, τὸν γόμον Act.Ap.21.3; *jettison*, abs., Ph.2.413; τῇ θαλάσσῃ τὰ περιττὰ τῶν φορτίων Timae.61; *unload one's stomach*, Artem.2.26:—Pass., of μεριττώματα, Sor.1.40: generally, *jettison, get rid of*, τι Ph.2.434, etc.

ἀποφορτισμός, ὁ, *unloading*: hence of *vomiting*, Archig.ap.Orib.8.23.1.

ἀποφράγνῡμι (better -φάργ-), *fence off, block*, τὰς ὁδοὺς ἀπεφάργνυσαν Th.7.74: metaph., ἀποφάργνυσαι κύκλῳ τὸ πρᾶγμα S.*Ant*.241.

ἀποφράζω, *explain*, Dam.*Pr*.111 (Pass.).

ἀπόφραξις, εως, ἡ, *blocking up*, τῆς ὁδοῦ X.*An*.4.2.25: pl., πόρων Ph.2.432.

ἀποφράς, άδος, ἡ, (φράζω) *not to be mentioned, unlucky*; ἀ. ἡμέραι, opp. καθαραὶ ἡμ., Pl.*Lg*.800d, cf. Lys.*Fr*.53.2, Plu.*Alc*.34, Luc.*Pseudol*.12; w. ellipsis of ἡμέρα Sallust.18, p. 34.5, ἀ. πύλαι at Rome, = *portae nefastae*, Plu.2.518b.

II. rarely as masc. Adj., *impious, wicked*, ἄνθρωπος Eup.309; βίος Luc.*Pseudol*.32.

ἀποφράση, ἡ, Cretan word for δούλη, Seleuc.ap.Ath.6.267c:—Eust.1090.57 writes **-φράτη.**

ἀποφράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** fut. -ξω, = ἀποφράγνυμι, *block up, stop up*, Hp.*Carn*.18, *Mul*.1.1; τὰς διεξόδους Pl.*Ti*.91c; ἀ. καὶ παροικοδομεῖν D.55.17; τὰς φυγάς Onos.32:—Med., ἀποφάρξασθαι αὐτούς *bar* their *passage*, Th.8.104, fig., ἁπλῶς εἰπεῖν ἀποφράττειν αὐτοῖς τὴν δεῦρο ἄνοδον *Paul.Dig*.49.1.25.

ἀποφρέω, aor. -έφρησα, = ἐκφρέω, Cratin.78.

ἀπόφρικτος, ον, (φρίσσω) *shivering*, Aret.*SD*1.12.

ἀποφροντίστης, ου, ὁ, *ex*-φροντιστής (local government official), *PMich*.XV 736.7 (vi A.D.).

ἀποφρύγω [ῡ], *dry up*, ὑφ' ἡδονῆς ἀπεφρύγοντο Eun.ap.Suid. s.v. ἀπεφρύγοντο.

II. aor. 2 Pass. -φρῠγῆναι *cool down*, Maria ap.Zos.Alch.p.238 B.

ἀποφῠάς, άδος, ἡ, = ἀπόφυσις, *appendage*, τῶν ἐντέρων, of the *caeca* of birds and fishes, Arist.*HA*507[b]33, 509[a]17.

2. *outgrowth*, Thphr.*HP*7.2.5.

3. *branch* of a blood-vessel, Hp.*Oss*.11, Arist.*PA*667[b]17.

4. *one of the spines* on the tail of the martichoras, Id.*HA*501[a]31.

ἀποφυγγάνω, = ἀποφεύγω D.23.74, Them.*Or*.18.220b, al.

ἀποφῠγή, ἡ, like ἀκόφευξις, *escape* or *place of refuge*, βραχείας τὰς ἀποφυγὰς παρέχειν Th.8.106; ἀ. κακῶν, λυπῶν, *escape from* ills, griefs, Pl.*Phd*.107d, *Phlb*.44c (pl.).

2. *excuse, plea*, Aristid.2.85 J; *shift, subterfuge*, *PStrassb*.40.44 (vi A.D.).

ἀποφῠλάττω, *store up*, Hsch. s.v. ἀποταμιεύεται:—Med., *ward off*, Id. s.v. ἀπαλέξασθαι.

ἀποφύλιος [ῡ], ον, *having no tribe*, i.e. *foreign*, A.*Fr*.287, Poll.3.56.

ἀποφυλλίζω, *strip* a plant *of its leaves*, Thphr.*HP*7.12.2, Dsc.1.49, Sch.Ar.*Pax*1147.

ἀπόφυλλον τραχύ, = ἄλυσσον, Ps.-Dsc.3.91.

ἀπόφυξις, εως, ἡ, v. ἀπόφευξις

ἀποφῡσάω, *blow away*, Ar.*V*.330 (anap.); τὰ νέφη Arist.*Mete*.364[b]8.

II. *breathe out*, ἀ. ψυχίδιον Luc.*Nav*.26.

2. *throw off*, κονιορτόν Archig.ap.Orib.8.2.6.

III. ἀποφυσήσασα· ἐγκρύψασα, Hsch.

ἀποφῡσησις, εως, ἡ, *blowing away*, τῆς φλογός Sch.Pi.*P*.4.412.

ἀποφῡσητέον, *one must blow off, away*, Dsc.5.99.

ἀπόφῠσις, εως, ἡ, *side-shoot*, Thphr.*HP*6.4.4, Plb.18.18.10 (pl.): metaph., μιᾶς φύσεως ἀποφύσεις Dam.*Pr*.100.

II. in Anatomy, *process* of a bone, i.e. the *prominence* to which a tendon is attached, Hp.*Art*.45; ἀ. ὀδοντοειδής *processus dentatus*, Gal.*UP*12.7, etc.; ἀ. στυλοειδεῖς Ruf.*Onom*.142; of the βρογχιαι, ib.159.

2. *branch* of an artery, Gal.8.319; of a nerve, Id.*UP*9.9; of the urethra, ib.15.3 (but ἀ. σκωληκοειδής is f.l. for ἐπίφυσις, ib.8.14; the two words distd. by Id.2.733).

III. Archit., member connecting shaft and base of column, Vitr.4.7.3.

ἀποφῠτεία, ἡ, *propagation by slips*, Arist.*Long*.467[a]28, Juv.468[b]18, Thphr.*CP*1.4.3.

ἀποφῠτεύω, *strike slips* or *cuttings*, Arist.*GA*761[b]28, al., Thphr.*HP*7.2.1.

ἀποφύω, *produce*, ῥίζας Thphr.*HP*1.6.4; of veins, *send out* branches, ἀ. τὰς φλέβας Gal.15.532; τένοντας Id.18(2).979:—Pass., with aor. 2 and pf. Act., *grow afresh*, ἀπὸ τῶν ῥιζῶν Thphr.*CP*4.8.5; of branching veins, Gal.15.389; τρίχες ἀ. Archig.ap.Aët.6.55: metaph., Dam.*Pr*.89.

II. *part asunder, separate*, Hsch.

ἀποφώζω, *dry*, λίνου σπέρμα ἀποπεφωσμένον Hp.*Mul*.1.63.

ἀποφώλιος, ον, acc. to the Ancients, = ἀνεμώλιος, μάταιος, *empty, vain, idle*, Hom. only in Od., νόον ἀποφώλιός ἐσσι 8.177; οὐκ ἀποφώλια εἰδώς 5.182; οὐκ ἀ. ἦα οὐδὲ φυγοπτόλεμος 14.212; ἐπεὶ οὐκ ἀ. εὐναὶ ἀθανάτων are not *barren*, 11.249; *uneducated, wild*, ἐξ ὀρέων ἀ. ἀγρουώτης Philet.10.1, νέκυς ἀ. Opp.*C*.3.447; ἀποφώλια μητιόων Man.6.565; ῥέξουσ' ἀποφώλια Orac.ap.Jul.*Ep*.89; of the Minotaur, ξύμμικτον εἶδος κἀποφώλιον τρέφος a *monstrous*, hybrid birth, E.*Fr*.996; in Nic.*Al*.524 στομίων ἀ. ἆσθμα is expld. by Sch. χαλεπόν, but perh. there is a play on φωλεύοντα (φωλεός, cf. Eust.) which occurs just before. (Perh. from ἀποφεῖν (q.v.), cf. ἁμαρτωλός: ἁμαρτεῖν; Hsch. has ἀποφώλια· ἀποφίλια (i.e. -φύλια).)

ἀποφωλος, ον, = foreg., Man.4.316.

ἀποφωνέω, Cret. ἀποπωνίω, *depose in evidence*, *Leg.Gort*.1.13, al., cf. φωνέω I 3.

ἀποφώρ, ῶρος, ὁ, *thief*, Hsch.

ἀποχάζομαι, *withdraw from*, βόθρου Od.11.05; γραφίδων *APl*.4.181 (Jul. Aegypt.): abs., ἀποχασθῇ· ἀποθάνῃ, Hsch.—Act., only in aor. imper. ἀπόχασον· ἀποχώρησον, Id.

ἀποχαιρετίζω, (χαῖρε) *say farewell, take leave*, Sch.rec.S.*Tr*.532.

ἀποχᾰλάω, *slack away*, ἀποχάλα τὴν φροντίδ' ἐς τὸν ἀέρα λινόδετον ὥσπερ μηλολόνθην τοῦ ποδός Ar.*Nu*.762; ἑαυτὸν ἀ. Plu.2.655b (s.v.l.).

ἀποχᾰλῑνόω, *unbridle*, X.*Eq*.11.7: metaph., ἀ. τὴν αἰδῶ Plu.2.794c.

ἀποχαλκεύω, *forge of copper*, X.*Cyn*.10.3.

ἀποχαλκίζω, *strip of brass*, i.e. *of money*, pun on Χαλκίς in *AP*11.283 (Pall.).

ἀποχᾰρᾰκόω, = ἀποσταυρόω, D.H.5.58, Plu.*Pomp*.35 (Pass.).

ἀποχάραξις [χᾰ], εως, ἡ, *incision*, πολλὰς -ξεις λαμβάνειν Democr.155; *scarification*, Gal.11.305, al., of a footprint, Sch.S.*Aj*.2.

II. ?*gap*, *Didyma*32.4, 34.17 (pl.).

ἀποχάράσσω, Att. **-ττω**, *erase, obliterate*, στήλην D.Chr.31.86.

II. *incise*, *Hippiatr*.52.

III. *characterize, mark*, ἀποχαράττει ταῦτα τὸν ἀγαθὸν ποιητήν prob. in Phld.*Po*.5.1425.10.

ἀποχᾰρίζομαι, *confer upon, present*, τι τινι *IGRom*.4.182 (Lampsacus), Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.483.25:—Pass., τάλαντον -ισθέν σοι *POxy*.1208.16 (iii A.D.).

ἀποχᾰρισμα, ατος, τό, *deed of gift*, *PMonac*.8.29 (vi A.D.).

ἀποχᾰριστέω, *return thanks*, *Delph*.3(1).152 (ii B.C.).

ἀποχειμάζω, *blow over*, ὅταν ἀποχειμάσῃ when the wind *drops*, Arist.*Pr*.943.[b]31.

ἀποχειρίζω, *cut off the hand*, only in Pass., ἀπεχειρίσθη τὴν δεξιάν Anon.ap.Suid., cf. Eust.1960.10.

ἀποχειρόβῐος, ον, = sq., Poll.1.50, Hsch.

ἀποχειροβίοτος or **-ωτος** [ῐ], ον, *living by the work of one's hands*, Hdt.3.42, X.*Cyr*.8.3.37.

ἀποχειρος, ον, *unprepared*, Plb.22.14.8.

ἀποχειροτονέω, *vote by show of hands away from*; and so,

I. *vote a charge away from* one, *acquit* him, τινός D.21.214.

II. *reject as unfit*, ἀ. τινὰ ἀπὸ τῆς τῶν ἐφήβων ἐπιμελείας Din.3.15, cf. Arist. Ath.49.1; αὑτὸν ἀ. τῆς ἀρχῆς Plu.*Nic*.8: metaph., ἀ. τῆς ἡδονῆς τὸν ἄνδρα you *vote* his poetry *devoid of* sweetness, Max.Tyr.23.5.

2. *supersede, depose*, τὸν στρατηγόν D.23.168, cf.Arist.*Ath*.61.2:—Pass., D.49.9, Hp. Ep.10.

3. *abrogate, annul*, τὰς συνθήκας D.23.172:—Pass., of laws, Id.24.21; of a peace, *to be rejected*, ἐν τῇ ἐκκλησίᾳ Ar.*Pax*667.

III. ἀ. μὴ φίλι' εἶναι .. *vote* that a thing is *not* .., D.24.12; μὴ μισθοῦν τοὺς οἴκους Is.6.37; ἀ. τῶν δικαστῶν ἅς οὐδὲν αὐτοῖς προσῆκεν ib.45.

ἀποχειροτονητέον, *one must reject a claim to*, τοῦ ἀρίστου Max.Tyr.22.5.

ἀποχειροτονία, ἡ, *deposition* of an official, D.58.28.

ἀποχέτευμα, ατος, τό, *branch*, τῆς θαλάσσης Eust.ad D.P.38.

ἀποχέτευσις, εως, ἡ, *drawing off*, περιττωμάτων Ph.1.29.

ἀποχέτεύω, *draw off* water *by a canal*, Pl.*Lg*.736b:—Pass., ὥσπερ ῥεῦμα ἀπωχετευμένον Id.*R*.485d, cf. Arist.*Pr*.867[b]13, M.Ant.12.2:—Med., metaph., Πλάτων ἀπὸ τοῦ Ὁμηπικοῦ νάματος εἰς αὑτὸν μυρίας παρατροπὰς -σάμενος Longin.13.3:—so in Act., 'canalize', τὴν Ὁμήρου ποίησιν Jul.*Or*.2.51a.

2. metaph., ἀ. τὸ βάσκανον Plu.2.485e.

ἀποχέω, imper. ἀπόχει Dsc.1.53: aor. ἀπέχεα, Ep. -έχενα:—*pour out* or *off, spill, shed*. ἀπὸ δ' εἴδατα χεῦεν ἔραζε Od.22.20, 85: poet. pres. Med., παλὰν ἂν ἀποχεύονται Κασταλίας δῖναι E.*Ion*148 (lyr.).

2. *pour off*, Hp.*Ulc*.12; τι εἴς τι Dsc.1.53.

II. Pass., *to be poured off*, Plb.34.9.10; τοῦ μεν ἀποχεομένου ὕδατος, τοῦ δὲ ἐπιχεομένου Dsc.2.76; *to be shed, fall off*, ἀποχυθέντα φύλλα Plu.2.332b.

2. of plants, *come into ear*, Thphr.*HP*8.8.1, etc.; οὐκ εἰς στάχυν ἀλλ' οἷον φόβην ib.4.4.10:—Med., *make to shoot*, ἀ. ποίην Nic.*Th*.569 (s.v.l.); χαίτην ib.658.

ἀποχή, ἡ, (ἀπεχω) *distance*, Phld.*Rh*.1.168 S., Ptol.*Geog*.1.11.2, al.

2. astron., *elongation*, Ptol.*Alm*.6.2.462.6, al.

II. *abstinence*, Phld.*Ind.Sto*.67, cf.*Piet*.36, Arr.*Epict*.2.15.5; ἀ. τροφῆς Plu.*Demetr*.38; ἐμψύχων Porph.*Abst*.tit.

III. *receipt, quittance*, *PHib*.162 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.11.18, (ii B.C.), *BGU*1116.41 (i B.C.), *AP*11.233 (Lucill.), Ulp. ap. *Dig*.46.4.19, etc.: metaph., ἡ τελευταία ἀ., title of work by Zos.Alch.p.239 B.

ἀποχηρόομαι, Pass., *to be bereft of*, τινός Ar.*Pax*1013 (parod.).

ἀπόχιμος, ον, *of* or *for a receipt*, γράμματα *PCair.Preis*.14.13 (iv A.D.).

ἀποχλωρίας, ον, ὁ, *one whose complexion has become pale*, Hsch.

ἀποχλωριαίνω, *become pale*, *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 43: also **ἀποχλωριάω**, ib. 54.

ἀποχοιριάζειν· ἀποσοβεῖν, ὡς χοῖρον ἐλαύνειν, Hsch., cf. *AB*439; ἀπεχοιρίασεν· ἀπεσκίρτησεν, Hsch.

ἀποχοιρωσις, εως, ἡ, *transmutation into swine*, Eust.1656.32.

ἀποχονδρόομαι, *become cartilaginous*, Paul.Aeg.6.96.1 (149.21 H.).

ἀπόχοον, τό, prob. = ἀπόχυμα, *PFay*.123.12 (i/ii A.D.).

ἀποχορτάζω, *feed to the full*, Sosith.2.13.

ἄποχος, ον, = ἀπόχιμος, γράμματα *PThead*.28.13 (iv A.D.), al.

II. ἄποχον· ἀπότεχνον, ἄγροικον, μάταιον, Hsch.

ἀποχραίνω, *colour, tint evenly*, Pl.*Lg*.769a, cf. Tim.*Lex*. s.v. χραίνειν:—Pass., *take a tone*, Pl.*R*.586b; of fruit, *colour*, Arist.*Col*.796^{a}24.

ἀπόχρανος· ἀκάλπτος, ἀπροφάσιστος, Hsch.

ἀποχράω, Dor. **-χρέω** Archim.*Aren*.3.3, [Epich.] 253: inf. -χρῆν D.4.22, Antiph.161, Luc.*Herm*.24 (-χρῆναι v.l. in D.H.3.22, condemned by *AB*81), Ion. -χρᾶν Hdt.3.138, but -χρῆναι Hp.*VC*14; part. -χρῶν, -χρῶσα, v. infr.: impf. ἀπέχρη, Ion. -έχρα Hdt.1.66: fut. -χρήσω: aor. -έχρησα:—*suffice, be sufficient, be enough*:

1. abs., in persons other than 3 sg., 1 sg. only in εἷς ἐγὼν ἀποχρέω [Epich.] l.c.; [θανάτω] θύ' ἀποχρήσουσιν μόνω Ar.*Pl*.484; ἀποχρήσει (sc. ἡ ὑφαντική) Pl.*Plt*.279b; τηλικαύτην ἀποχρῆν οἶμαι τὴν δύναμιν D.4.22; ἀποχρῶν ἀνὴρ ἔμοιγε πρὸς τὰ νῦν κακά Pherecr.145.6; ἡλικία ἀποχρῶσα Ar.*Fr*.489; σύμβουλος ἀποχρῶν τῇ πόλει Pl.Alc.2.145c; of ἀρετή, *Stoic*.3.50: *c*. inf., ἀποχρῶσι .. ἑκατὸν νέες χειρώσασθαι Hdt.5.31; Κνιδίους μούνους ἀποχρᾶν αἱ τοὺς κατάγοντας γίνεσθαι Id.3.138, cf. 9.48; πεδίον ἀποχρῶν τὴν Ἀσίαν πρὸς τήν Εὐρώπην ἀντιτάξαι Philostr.*Im*.1.1.

2. mostly in 3 sg., *c*. dat.,

a. with a nom., [ποταμὸς] οὐκ ἀπέχρησε τῇ στρατιῇ πινόμενος *was* not *enough to supply* the army with drink, Hdt.7.43, 196; often in the phrase ταῦτ' ἀπόχρη μοι Ar.*Av*.1603, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.279a; ἀπόχρη μοι τοσοῦτον ἐὰν .. Isoc.5.28; οὐκ ἀπέχρησε δὲ αὐτῷ τοῦτο D.21.17; οὐδὲ ταῦτ' ἀπέχρησεν αὐτοῖς Isoc.4.97, ἀποχρεῖ *suffices*, *SEG*9.72.40 (Cyrene).

b. impers., *c*. inf., ἀποχρᾷ (-χρη) μοι ἡσυχίην ἄγειν, ποιέειν τι, etc., *'tis sufficient* for me to .., Hdt.1.66, 6.137, 9.79, Hp.*Mochl*.38; [ἔφασαν] ἀποχρήσειν σφι τὴν ἑωντῶν φυλάσσειν Hdt.8.130: *c*. dat. part., ἀποχρᾶν σφι κατὰ τὸ ἥμισυ ἡγεομένοισι *it was enough* for them if they shared the command, Id.7.148; μέρος βαιὸν ἐχούσῃ πᾶν ἀπόχρη μοι *'tis* all *sufficient* for me to have a little, A.*Ag*.1574 (nowhere else in Trag.); τοσαῦτ' ἀπόχρη προσθήσειν Str.9.1.20.

c. impers., ἀπόχρη τινός *there is enough of* a thing, Hp.*Mul*.1.12, *Vid.Ac*.4; ἀποχρῆν ἐνίοις ὑμῶν ἄν μοι δοκεῖ εἰ .. methinks *it would have satisfied* some of you, D.4.42: abs. in part., οὐκ ἀποχρῆσαν αὐτῷ *since it did* not *suffice* him, Arist.*Xen*.976^{b}21.

3. Pass., *to be contented with* a thing, *c*. dat., ἀποχρεωμένων τούτοισι τῶν Μυσῶν the Mysians *being satisfied* therewith, Hdt.1.37; τοῖς ὀνόμασι μόνον D.17.13.

b. impers., οὐκ ἀπεχρᾶτο μούνων Μήδων ἄρχειν Hdt.1.102; ἀπεχρᾶτό σφι ἡσυχίην ἄγειν Id.8.14.

II. *deliver an oracle*, Ael.*Fr*.59.

B. ἀποχράομαι *use to the full, avail oneself of*, ἐπικαιρότατον χωρίον .. ἀποχρῆσθαι Th.1.68; ἀποχρήσασθε τῇ .. ὠφελίᾳ Id.6.17, cf. 7.42; ὅταν .. ἀποχρήσωνται χρῶνται λοιπὸν ὡς προδόταις when they *have made all the use they can of* them, then they deal with them .., Plb.18.15.9.

2. *abuse, misuse*, *c*. dat., εἰς ταῦτα ἀποχρῆσθαι τῷ πλουτεῖν D.21.124; πλεονεκτικῶς ταῖς ἐξουσίαις ἀ. *OGI*665.16 (Egypt, i A.D.); ἀποχρωμένων μᾶλλον ἢ χρωμένων αὐτῷ Plu.*Comp.Alc.Cor*.2; οἷς μὲν χρῆσθαι, οἷς δ' ἀ. Id.2.178c: *c*. gen., θυγατρός Id.*Nob*.13.

3. *c*. acc., *destroy, kill*, Ar.*Fr*.358, Th.3.81, Poll.8.74, etc.

4. ἀ. τὰ χρήματα *make use of*, Arist.*Oec*.1349^{b}17.

5. ἀποχρησαμένοις· ἀποσεισαμένοις, Hsch.

C. (cf. χράω B) *lend*, 3 pl. fut. -χρήσουσι *PCair.Zen*.107.5 (iii B.C.); med., *borrow*, *PMerton*4.6 (iii B.C.).

ἀπόχρεμμα, ατος, τό, *expectoration*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.16.

ἀπόχρέμπτομαι, *cough up, expectorate*, Id.*Acut*.58, *Loc.Hom*.14.

ἀπόχρεμψις, εως, ἡ, *expectoration*, Id.*Aph*.4.47.

ἀποχρεόντως, v. ἀποχρώντως.

ἀποχρέωχρη, v. ἀποχράω.

ἀποχρημᾰτίζω, *carry to an end, close* a discussion, λόγον dub. in Phld.*D*.3.14; cf. ἀποτερματίζω.

II. Pass., *to be deposited, registered*, of an official copy, ἐν τοῖς ἀρχείοις *Inscr.Magn*.293.5.

ἀποχρημᾰτος, ζημία ἀ. forfeiture *of my inheritance*, A.*Ch*.275.

ἀπόχρησις, εως, ἡ, *getting rid of*, τῶν περιττῶν dub. in Plu.2.267f.

II. *consumption, using up*, Ep.Col.2.22.

ἀπόχρηστικῶς, f.l. for -χρώντως, D.L.7.160.

ἀποχρηστεύομαι, *to be unaccommodating*, *PTeb*.777.8 (iii B.C.).

ἀποχριμφθέντα· ἀποχωρισθέντα, Hsch.

ἀποχρίω·, *relevio, relino*, *Gloss*.

ἀποχρῡσόω, *turn into gold* or *money*, Pass., Artem.1.50, cf. Poll.7.102.

ἀποχρωμένως, = ἀποχρώντως dub. in Phld.*Rh*.2.87 S.

ἀποχρώννῡμι, = ἀποχραίνειν Poll.7.129.

ἀποχρώντως, Dor. **-χρεόντως** Archim.*Aren*.3.2, Adv. pres. part. of ἀποχράω:—*enough, sufficiently*, Th.1.21, 7.77, Pl.*R*.429a; ἀ. ἔχει τινί Antiph.191.16; ἀ. ἔχειν τιμῆς J.*AJ*15.2.7; μέρος ἀ. ἐξειργασμένον Phld.*Piet*.22.

ἀπόχρωσις, εως, ἡ, (ἀποχρώννυμι) *laying on colour*, ἀ. σκιᾶς Plu.2.346a.

ἀποχῡλίζω, *extract the juice*, prob. in Arist.*Pr*.873[b]4, cf. Dsc.1.86:—Pass., Antyll.ap.Orib.4.11.3.

ἀποχῡλισμα, ατος, τό, *juice*, μαλάχης ἀγρίας *Gp*.15.6.1.

ἀποχῡλόω, = ἀποχυλίζω, Hp.*Mul*.1.93.

ἀπόχῠμα, ατος, τό, (χέω) *that which is poured out*, Ti.Locr.100a, *PFay*.95.25 (ii A.D.), *drainage water*, *PMich*.xi.617.9 (ii A.D.).

2. = ζώπισσα, Dsc.1.72.

3. Ὀρειβασίου ἀ., name of a kind of *plaster*, Aët.15.24.

ἀποχύνω, later form of ἀποχέω, Lxx3Ki.22.35.

ἀποχῠρόω, *fortify*:—Pass., ἀποχυρωθέντος τοῦ περιπολίου *SIG*569.9 (Cos, iii B.C.); ἀπωχυρῶσθαι *form a fence*, of trees, Thphr.*HP*4.7.7: metaph., ἀπωχυρωμένος πρὸς τὸ λαμβάνειν *incorruptible*, Plu.*Dem*.14.

ἀπόχῠσις, εως, ἡ, (ἀποχέω) *pouring out* or *forth*, ἀκτίνων ἢ χρωμάτων S.E.*P*.3.51, cf. Gal.*UP*6.2,al.; of corn, *coming into ear*, ἐκβιάζεσθαι τὴν ἀ. Thphr.*HP*8.10.4: generally, *inflorescence*, ἡ καλαμώδης ἀ. φόβη ib.8.3.4, *drainage ditch*, *BGU*2354.2 (ii A.D.).

ἀπόχῠτήριον, τό, *sewer*, Charis.p.553 K.

ἀπόχῠτος, ον, *poured out*, Hsch. s.v. ἀράμενοι.

ἀποχωλεύω, *make quite lame*, X.*HG*7.2.9, *Oec*.11.17.

ἀποχωλόομαι, Pass., *to be made quite lame*, Hp.*Aër*.22, Th.7.27, Paus.10.1.3.

ἀποχώννῡμι, *bank up* a river, etc., X.*HG*2.2.4, 5.2.4; λιμένας ἀπεχώννυσαν Plu.*Phoc*.11.

ἀποχωρέω, fut. -ήσομαι Th.3.13, D.25.78:—*go from* or *away from*, δόμων Ar.*Ach*.456; ἐκ τοῦ στρατοπέδου Pl.*R*.394a, of slaves, *run away*, ἡμῶν *PCair.Zen*.15[v].41 (iii B.C.).

2. abs., *depart*, πάλιν ἀ. E.*IT*265; *withdraw*, ἐπὶ τὰ ἀναγκαῖα v.l. in X.*Cyr*.1.6.36; esp. after a defeat, *retire, retreat*, Th.2.89, etc.; πρὸς τὴν πόλιν X.*HG*4.4.11; ἐπὶ τῆς Κορίνθου Th.2.94.

3. ἀ. ἐκ τῶν πόλεων .. *withdraw from .., give up possession of*, X.*HG*5.2.13.

b. metaph., *withdraw* or *dissent from* opinions, δοξῶν Gal.15.356, cf. Arr.*Epict*.4.1.53.

4. *turn out, succeed*, Phld.*Rh*.1.105 S.; of persons, κατὰ τρόπον ἀ. *to be successful*, ib.2.259 S.

5. *have recourse*, εἴς, ἐπί τι, D.25.78;37.21.

II. *pass off*, esp. of the excretions of the body, Hp.*Judic*.10, X.*Cyr*.1.2.16; τὰ ἀποχωροῦντα *excrements*, Id.*Mem*.1.4.6; τὸ ἀποχωροῦν *excretion*, Arist.*GA*725[b]15.

III. of places, *to be distant*, μέρη ἀποκεχωρηκότα Plb.15.27.8; ἀ. ὡς πόδα *to be* a foot *apart*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.165.1.

ἀποχωρήματα, τά, *excretions*, Meno *Iatr*.12.41.

ἀποχωρησις, εως, ἡ, *retreat*, Th.5.73; ποιεῖσθαι ἀ. Hdt.8.21; *place* or *means of safety*, Th.8.76 (pl.); *line of retreat*, Aen.Tact.16.4.

2. *death*, Eun.*VS*p.469 B.

II. *voidance*, opp. πλήρωσις, Pl.*Ti*.65a, 81a; esp. of excretions, Arist.*GA*726[a]21, al.; *latrine*, *PMich*. I38.31 (iii B.C.), Plu.*Lyc*.20.

ἀποχωρητέον, *one must depart*, Hld.7.11.

ἀποχωρίζω, *separate from*, τὸ χεῖρον ἀπὸ βελτίονος Pl.*Sph*.226d:—Pass., *to be separated from*, πυρός Id.*Ti*.59d; ἐξ ἰνῶν αἷμα ἀ. ib.84a.

2. *separate, set apart, detach*, Lys.16.16; ἀ. ὡς ἓν εἶδος *separate and put* into one class, Pl.*Plt*.262e; ἀπὸ βασιλικῆς τε καὶ πολιτικῆς πράξεως ib.289d.

3. Pass., *to be vomited*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.99.

ἀποχωρισις, εως, ἡ, *separation*, Antyll.(?)ap.Orib.45.17.3.

ἀποχωριστέον, *one must separate, remove*, *Gp*.16.1.5.

ἀποχωριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *separator*, *Gloss*.

ἀπόχωσις, εως, ἡ, *damming up*, ἀ. ποταμοῦ *bar*, Plu.*Ant*.41.

ἀποψάλακτος, = ἀκρότητος II Phot. s.v. οὐκ ἀ.

ἀποψᾰλίζω, = ψαλίζω, *cut off with shears*, Dsc.1.99, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.50.1.

ἀποψάλλω, *pluck off*, τρίχας Hsch.; ἀ. πάγην *spring* a trap that is set, Lyc.407; *twang* a string, Id.915; ἡ γλῶττα ἀ. τὴν ἄκραν Ἀτθίδα *rings out* the purset Attic., metaph. from the lyre, Philostr.*VS*2.1.7.

ἀποψαλμα, ατος, τό, *the part of the string which the musician plucks*, Ptol.*Harm*.1.8 (pl.), al., Porph.*in Harm*.295.

ἀποψανω, prob. f.l. for ἐπι-, Suid. s.v. μουσομανία.

ἀποψάω, fut. -ήσω: impf. 3 sg. ἀπέψη E.*IT*311 (Elmsl.: ἀπέψα codd., cf. Hsch.): aor. ἀπέψησα Dsc.1.68.8, Luc.*Gall*.6.

I. *c*. acc. rei, *wipe off*, ἀφρόν τ᾽ ἀπέψη E.l.c.; δάκρυ *AP*5.65 (Rufin), cf. Nonn.D.8.205:—Med., *wipe* or *rub off from oneself*, τι Ar.*Eq*.572.

2. ἀ. νούσους *cure* diseases, of Apollo, Herod.4.17.

II. *c*. acc. pers., *wipe clean*, Ar.*Lys*.1035:—Med. (v. ψάω) *wipe oneself, wipe one's nose*, μουπρὸς τὴν κεφαλὴν ἀποψῶ *wipe your nose* on my head, Id.*Eq*.910; *podicem detergere*, ἀποψώμεσθα Id.*Pl*.817; ἀπεψησάμην Id.*Ra*.490; ἀ. τὴν χεῖρα εἴς τι X.*Cyr*.1.3.5; prov. τὴν κόνιν ἀποψησάμενος ἀγωνίζεσθαι *renew the struggle*, Eust.1327.29.

III. τὰ ἐπιτήδεια σφόδρα ἀποψῶν giving short measure, of a skinflint, Thphr.*Char*.30.11.

ἀποψέ, Adv. *late*, A.D.*Synt*.304.16, *PLond*.1081.1 (Pap. -α, vii A.D.); cf. mod. Gk. απόψε.

ἀποψεύδομαι, *cheat grossly*: *c*. acc., *forge*, πρόφασιν J.*BJ*4.3.5:—Pass., *to be quite cheated of*, τῆς ἐλπίδος Plu.*Marc*.29.

ἀπόψηκτέον, *one must wipe clean*, ὦτα καὶ ῥῖνας *Gp*.17.20.3.

ἀπόψηκτος, ον, *wiped clean*: hence metaph., *keen-witted, sharp*, S.*Ichn*.363 (lyr.).

ἀπόψηκτρον, τό, *cleanser*, name of a remedy for ὑπώπια, Gal.12.818.

ἀπόψημα, ατος, τό, *wipings, refuse*, *PCair.Zen*.9 (iii B.C.), Dsc.5.75, Hsch. s.v. μαριλοκαυτῶν.

ἀπόψηξις, εως, ἡ, *scraping, scratching*, Orib.*Fr*.79, Paul.Aeg.4.15.

ἀπόψηστος, ον, *scraped off, made level*, ἡμιχοινίκια *IG*2.1013.21.

ἀπόψηστρον, τό, *strickle*, Hsch.

ἀποψηφίζομαι, Att. fut. -ῐοῦμαι D.22.45: Dep., *c*. pf. Pass., D.C. 39.55:—*vote away from*, opp. καταψηφίζομαι, θάνατον ἀ. τινός *vote* death *away from* him, *refuse too condemn* him to death, Lycurg.149.

2. *refuse to elect*, τινά Plu.*Cor*.15.

II. ἀ. τινός (gen. pers.),

1. *vote a charge away from* one, i.e. *acquit*, Antipho 5.96, Lys.12.90, D.18.250; τινός Id.19.212: abs., *vote an acquittal*, Pl.*Ap*.34d, 39e; ἀ. τινὸς ὡς οὐκ ἀδικεῖ Arist.*Pr*.951^{b}1.

2. *vote the franchise away from* one, *disfranchise*, D.57.11; τοῦ παιδός Id.59.59, cf. Aeschin.1.114; ἀ. μὴ εἶναι ἐλεύθερον Arist.*Ath*.42.1:—Pass., τὸν ἀποψηφισθένταἈντιφῶντα D.18.132; δικαίως ἔστ᾽ ἀπεψηφισμένος Aristopho11.1; ἀ. τοῦ πολιτεύματος Plu.*Phoc*.28.

III. *c*. acc. rei, *reject*: of judges, ἀ. γραφήν *vote against receiving* the indictment, Aeschin.3.230; ἀ. τὸν νόμον (with play on νόμος 'tune') Pl.*Lg*.800d; ἀ. ἃ Διοπείθης κατεψηφίσατο Is.5.34, cf. D.20.164; ἀποψηφιζόμενον μὲν κύριον δεῖ ποιεῖν τὸ πλῆθος to give them an absolute power *of rejection*, Arist.*Pol*.1298^{b}35.

IV. folld. by μή *c*. inf., *vote against* doing, X.*HG*3.5.8, D.19.174; so ἢν δ᾽ ἀποψηφίσωνται (sc. μὴ ἕπεσθαι) X.*An*.1.4.15; ἀποψηφίσασθαι ἔφη Id.*HG*7.3.2.—Act. only -ψηφί- ζοντες· *refragantes*, *Gloss*.

V. act., *count off*, i.e. (?) *reject*, (?)ἄχρ(ε)ι(α) *Dura*127.

ἀποψήφισις, εως, ἡ, *acquittal*, Antipho 5.9.

2. *disfranchisement*, D.57.2 and 4 (pl.), cf. *IG*2.841 *b* 102.

3. *final vote*, *SIG*344.120 (Teos).

ἀποψηφιστέον, *one must acquit*, D.22.44.

ἀποψηφοποιέω, gloss on *praefragor*, (? *disfranchise*), Dosith. p. 432 K.

ἀποψηφος, ον, *voting in the negative*, ἀ. ἐγένοντο τοῦ ἀποκτεῖναι Phryn.*PS* p.13 B

ἀποψήχω, *wipe away*, δάκρνα Eun.*VS*p.481 B.

II. *scrape* or *rub off*, Dsc.2.76, 5.78 (-ψώχω Wellm.):—Pass., Arist.*HA*630^{b}11.

ἀποψῑλόω, *strip off hair, make bald*, Ar.*Th*.538; of a barber, ἀ. τὸ πύκνωμα τῶν τριχῶν Alciphr.3.66:—Pass., Ar.*Lys*.827.

2. *strip bare*, τὸ ὀστέον Hp.*Foet.Exsect*.1; τὸν Κύρου οἶκον ἀ. Hdt.3.32.

II. *c*. gen., *strip bare of*, φίλων τινά A.*Ch*.695.

ἀποψῑλωσις, εως, ἡ, *stripping*, ἀμπέλων Thphr.*CP*5.9.11.

ἀπόψιος, α, ον, *far seen, conspicuous*, Prob.1. in Dicaearch.1.1.

ἄποψις, εως, ἡ, *outlook, view*, πεδίον πλῆθος ἄπειρον ἐς ἄποψιν boundless in *view*, Hdt.1.204; παραπλησίους πάντας ἐκ τῆς ἀ. all alike *to look at*, Plb.11.31.8; ἐν ἀπόψει εἶναι, γίγνεσθαι, to be *within view*, Str.6.1.5, *AP*9.412 (Phld.).

2. *lofty spot* or *tower which commands a view, belvedere*, Str.17.1.16, Plu.*Comp*.*Cim*.Luc.1.

II. *that on which one looks, view, prospect*, Arist.*Mir*.843^{a}17, Plu.2.133b.

III. *surface*, *Syria*18.372 (Palmyra).

ἀποψίω, pf. Pass. ἀπέψισται, *strip bare*, *EM*818.36.

ἀποψοφέω, *break wind*, Hp.*Epid*.6.3.14, Arist.*HA*633^{b}7, *Pr*.895^{b}17, Macho ap.Ath.8.349e.

II. φώκη ἐν λιμένι-ψοφοῦσα Thphr.*Sign*.40.

ἀποψοφησις, εως, ἡ, *crepitus ventris*, Plu.2.866c.

ἀπόψυγμα, ατος, τό, *ordure*, Hsch., cf. ἀποψύχω III.

ἀπόψυξις, εως, ἡ, *cooling*, Thphr.*Fr*.171.10.

II. *shivering fit, rigor*, Simp.*in Epict*. p.50 D. (pl.).

ἀπόψῡχος, ον, prob. *lifeless*, of literary style, Longin.42.

ἀπόψύχω [υ] :—Pass., aor. ἀπεψύχθην and ἀπεψύχην [υ], v. infr., also ἀπεψύγην [υ] Hld.2.3:—*leave off breathing, faint, swoon*, τὸν δὲ .. εἶλεν ἀποψύχοντα Od.24.348; ἀ. ἀπὸ φόβον Ev.Luc.21.26.

b. *evaporate, lose flavour*, Sm.Ez.17.9.

2. c. acc., ἀπέψυξεν βίον *breathed out* life, S.*Aj*.1031; πνεῦμα *AP*12.72 (Mel.): abs., *expire, die*, Th.1.134. cf. Lxx4Ma.15.17, D.C.43.11, al.; λεπτὸν ἀ. faintly *breathing out his life*, Bion1.9:—also Pass., ἀποψύχεται Hp.*Morb*.1.19: aor. 2 ἀπεψύχη A.*Fr*.104.

II. *cool, chill*, ὄψα Sosip.54:—Pass. or Med., *to be cooled*, Hom. only in phrase ἱδρῶ ἀπεψύχοντο χιτώνων στάντε ποτὶ πνοιήν, Il.11.621; ἱδρῶ ἀποψυχθείς (by bathing) 21.561 (also in Act., ἱδρῶ ἀποψύχοντε Orph.*A*.1091): generally, *grow cold*, Thphr.*HP*4.7.3, etc.: metaph., ἀπεψυγμένοι πρὸς τὸ μέλλον *cold and indifferent* as to .., Arist.*Rh*.1383^{a}4; ἀποψυχόμενοι *shivering with terror*, Arr.*Epict*.4.1.145, cf. Alciphr.2.2; but, *to be refreshed*, Phryn.*PS*p.27 B.

2. impers., ἀποψύχει *it grows cool*, ἐπειδὰν ἀποψύχῃ Pl.*Phdr*.242a, ap. Phryn.*PS* p.45 B., sed leg. ἀποψυχῇ (aor. 2 Pass.).

III. ἀποψύχειν· ἀποπατεῖν, ἀφοδεύειν, Hsch.; cf. ἀπόψυγμα, cf. ἐναποψύχω.

ἀπόψωλέω, (ψωλός) sens. obsc., *praeputium retrahere alicui*, Ar.*Ach*.592; ἀπεψωλημένος, Id.*Pax*904, Lys.1136, Th.1187b, Pl.295, ib.161.

ἀπόψώχω, v. ἀποψήχω.

ἄππα, = πάππα, ἄττα (Maced., acc. to *EM*167.32), Call.*Dian*.6, *BGU*714.15, al.

ἀππαλλάζειν· ἐκκλησιάζειν (Ion.), Hsch.; cf. ἀπελλάζω.

ἄππαμα, τό, Boeot. for ἀναπ- (cf. ἀνακτάομαι, ἀππασάμενος), pl., τἀππάματα *the debts to be recovered*, *IG*7.3172.163, al. (Orchomenus, iii B.C.; but some interpret as τὰ ππάματα = τὰ κτήματα).

ἀππαπαῖ, an exclamation of grief or pain, Ar.*V*.235, 309.

ἄππας, ὁ, religious official, τοῦ Διονύσου *Inscr.Magn*.117.8 (ii A.D.), cf. *Ath.Mitt*.17.200, Buresch *Aus Lydien* 131.

II. = τροφεύς, Hsch., διὰ τοῦ ἄππα καὶ ἐπιτρόπου μου *Inscr.Cos*352.6.

ἀππασάμενος, = ἀνακτησάμενος (cf. πάομαι), Corinn.*Supp*.2.78. (From ἀμ-πα-.)

ἀππεισάτου, v.s. v. ἀποτίνω.

ἀππέμψει, rare poet. contr. for ἀποπέμψει, Od.15.83.

ἄππιλος· ἀσπάργαντος, Hsch.

ἄππιρ· ὕσπληξ (Lacon.), Id.

ἀπρᾱγέω, *do nothing, remain quiet*, θεοὺς ἀπρηγεῦντας (-ται Pap.) Call.*Iamb*.1.198, Plb.3.70.4, 4.64.7; *hold no office* or *employment*, Heph.Astr.2.28.

II. *fare ill*, Pittac.ap.Stob.3.1.172.

ἀπρᾱγία, ἡ, *inaction*, Plb.3.103.2; *want of energy*, Plu.*Fab*.1 (so in physical sense, Aret.*SD*2.7); *unemployment*, Vett.Val.189.8, *futility*, Sm.Pr.12.11, 28.19.

ἀπραγμάτευτος [μᾰ], ον, *impracticable*, πόλις ἀ., i.e. an *impregnable* city, D.S.17.40; χωρίον Plb.4.75.2.

II. *deprived of commerce*, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. διακλεισθέντες.

III. *costing no trouble*, Muson.*Fr*.18 B p.105 H., Eun.*VS*p.504 B.

IV. *free from trouble*, Phld.*Piet*.66.

V. *inexperienced*, *UPZ*39.21 (ii B.C.).

VI. *not elaborate, simple*, *Vit.Aesch*. Adv. -τως D.H.*Is*.16; *without taking pains*, Jul.*Or*.6.191c.

ἀπραγμᾰτικός, όν, perh. *inalienable* or *not to be mortgaged*, *SEG*34.1339 (Iconium, iii A.D.).

ἀπραγμοσύνη, ἡ, *freedom from involvement in affairs, tranquillity*, Ar.*Nu*.1007, X.*Mem*.3.11.16; of states, Th.1.32; ἡ Νικίου τῶν λόγων ἀ. Id.6.18, Just.*Nov*.100.1, 147.1.

2. = ἀτέλεια λειτουργιῶν, *SIG*876.8 (Smyrna), Poll.8.156.

II. *love of ease, easiness of temper*, Th.2.63, D.21.141.

III. *inexperience*, *POxy*.71ii16 (iv A.D.).

IV. name of a *weed* which grew ἐν Ἀκαδημίᾳ, Ar.Byz.ap.Sch.Ar.*Nu*.1007.

ἀπραγμων, ον, gen. ονος, *free from business* (πράγματα), *easy-going, fond of quiet*, esp. of those who *refrain from meddling in politics*, opp. πολυπράγμων, ὅστις δὲ πράσσει πολλά .. μωρὸς παρὸν ζῆν ἡδέως ἀπράγμονα E.*Fr*.193; τῶν ἀ. γε πόρνων κοὐχὶ τῶν σεμνῶν [τις ὤν] Eup.8.4 D.; esp. with political connotation, *not meddling in public affairs*, 'mugwump', ἄν τιν' αὐτῶν γνῷς ἀπράγμον' ὄντα καὶ κεχηνότα Ar.*Eq*.261, cf. Antipho 3.2.1; αὐτουργοί τε καὶ ἀ. Pl.*R*.565a; ἀ. καὶ οὐ φιλόδικος D.40.32; ἀκάκους καὶ ἀ. Id.47.82; οἱ ἀ. οὐκ ἄδικοι Arist.*Rh*.1381[a]25; τὸν μηδὲν τῶνδε [τῶν πολιτικῶν] μετέχοντα οὐκ ἀπράγμονα ἀλλ' ἀχρεῖον νομίζομεν Th.2.40; πόλις ἀ. *keeping clear of foreign politics*, Id.6.18; ἡσυχία ἀ. Id.1.70; βίος ἀνδρὸς ἰδιώτου ἀπράγμονος Pl.*R*.620c; τὸ ἄ. Th.2.63; τόπος ἀ. a place *free from law and strife*, Ar.*Av*.44; ἀπόλαυσις ἀ. X.*Mem*.2.1.33. Adv. -μόνως *without trouble* or *care*, E.*Fr*.787; ἀ. ζῆν ἡδύ Apollod.Com.1.1.

II. of things, *not troublesome* or *painful*, τελευτὴν .. ἀπραγμονεστάτην τοῖς φίλοις X.*Ap*.7. Adv. -μόνως *without trouble*, Th.4.61, X.*HG*6.4.27; σῴζεσθαι Th.6.87; ὁ λόγος ἀ. εἴρηται *carelessly*, Arist.*Mete*.369[b]27: Comp.-έστερον X.*Ages*.4.1.

2. *simple*, ἐσθής Muson.*Ep*.4.

Ἀπρᾱγόπολις, εως, ἡ, *Castle of Indolence, Sans-souci*, as Augustus called his retreat on an island near Capri, Suet.*Aug.*98.

ἄπρᾱγος, ον, *futile, ineffective*, Sm.Jd.9.4.

ἀπραίδευτος, ον, (cf. Lat. *praedor*) *not sacked*, Phot. α 344 Th.

ἀπρακτέω, *do nothing, to be idle*, Arist.*EN*1095[b]33; opp.πράττεωιν, Id.*Pol*.1325[a]31.

2. *gain nothing*, παρά τινος X.Cyr.1.6.6.

3. *waste one's time*, Lyd.*Mag*.1.22.

4. *lose power*, of a drug, Paul.Aeg.3.4.

ἄπρακτος, Ion. **ἄπρηκτος,** ον, Pi.*I*.8(7).7 codd.:

I. Act., *unavailing, unprofitable*, ἄπρηκτον πόλεμον Il.2.121; ἀπρήκτους ἔριδας ib.376; ἄ. ἐλπίς Simon.5.16, cf. Pi. l.c.; ἄ. γίγνεταί τι D.9.40; ἄ. ἡμέραι days *when no business is done, holidays*, Plu.2.270a, cf. *BGU*255.8 (vi A.D.); *restful*, παῦλα B.9.8; ἄ ἑρρτή *Proll*.Hermog. in Rh.4.15 W. (s.v.l.); ἀ. χρόνος period *of inaction*, Plb.2.31.10.

b. of a farm, *untilled*, Lys.7.6.

2. of persons, *unsuccessful*, ἄπρηκτος νέεσθαι Il.14.221; ἄ. ἀπιέναι, ἀπελφεῖν, ἀποχωρεῖν, Th.4.61, 99, I.III; ἄ. γίγνεσθαι *gain nothing*, Id.2.59; ἄ. ἀποπέμπειν τινά Id.1.24: Comp., Socr.*Ep*.6.7. Adv. -τως *unsuccessfully*, Th.6.48; codd., edd. -τους, ἄπρακτ' ὀδυρόμενον *in vain*, B.*Fr*.8.

3. *not taking part in the action*, ἄ. κηδευτὴς ὁ χορός Arist.*Pr*.922[b]26; *doing nothing, idle*, Ti.Locr.104e, Arr.*Epict*.1.10.7. Adv. ἀεργῶς καὶ ἀ. *PFlor*.295.5 (vi A.D.).

4. *impotent*, μόρια Orib.*Fr*.67, cf. Dsc.3.101. Adv. -τως, βοηθεῖ οὐκ ἀ. Orib.*Fr*.129.

II. Pass., *against which nothing can be done, unmanageable, incurable* ὀδύναι, ἀνίη, Od.2.79, 12.223; μεληδόνες Simon.39; φόβων -ότατος καὶ ἀπορώτατος ὁ τῆς δεισιδαιμονίασ Plu.2.165d.

2. *not to be done, impossible*, πρᾶγμα, ἔργμα, Thgn.1075, 1031; ἄπρηκτα *impossibilities*, Id.461.

3. *not done, left undone*, X.*Mem*.2.1.2, D.19.278; ἄ. ποιῆσαί τι *undo* it, Id.*Prooem*.41.

4. c. gen., κοὐδὲ μαντικῆς ἄ. ὑμῖν εἰμί not *unassailed* even by your divining arts, S.*Ant*.1035.

ἀπραξία, ἡ, *non-action*, τὸ μέλλον ἴσον ἀπραξίᾳ λέγω intending to act is the same as *not-acting*, E.*Or*.426; οὐδεμίαν .. πρᾶξιν οὐδ' ἀπραξίαν Pl.*Sph*.262c.

2. *rest from business*, *leisure*, Men.633: in pl., = Lat. *justitium*, Plu.*Sull*.8.

II. *want of success, koinh; aj.* Aeschin.1.188.

2. in pl., *futilities*, Phld.*Rh*.1.38 S.

ἀπρᾱσία, ἡ, *want of purchasers, no sale*, Eup.62, D.27.21, 34.8.

ἄπρᾱτος, ον, *unsold, unsaleable*, dub. in Lys.7.6, cf. D.34.9, *BGU*18.4 (ii A.D.), al.; *unprostituted*, Aeschin.2.23, *not for sale*, ἄπρατον εἰς αἰεί *SEG*34.1136, *ISmyrna*228.6 (ii A.D.), v.l. in Plu.*Galb*.17; neut. pl. subst., *things left unsold*, *PPetaus*13.19 (A.D. 184/5), Adv. ἀπρατί Sch. Il.1.99.

ἀπρέπεια, Ep. **ἀπρεπίη,** ἡ, *unseemliness*, Pl.*R*.465b, etc.

2. *impropriety* in writing, Id.*Phdr*.274b.

II. *ugliness*, εἴδεος ἀπρεπίη *APl*.4.319, cf. Dsc.*Alex*.27.

ἀπρεπής, ές, *unseemly, unbecoming*, ἀ. τι ἐπιγνῶναι, πάσχειν, Th.3.57, 67; ἀ. καὶ ἄσχημον Pl.*Lg*.788b; μέφη .. φύλαξιν -έστατον Id.*R*.398e; τὸ .. τοιαντὶ ποιεῖν ἀπρεπές Epicr.11.33; τὸ ἀ., = ἀπρέπεια, Th.5.46, 6.11. Adv. -πῶς, poet. -πέως, *h.Merc*.272, Pl.*Phdr*.274b, etc.: Comp. -έστερον Hdn.3.13.1.

II. of persons, *disreputable, indecent*, ἀνδρίον Theoc.5.40.

III. *improper, illegal* (use of water), *IEphes*.3217.A12 (ii A.D.).

ἄπρηκτος, Ion. for ἄπρακτος.

ἄπρητον· ἀφλόγιστον, Hsch.

ἀπρήϋντος, ον, *implacable*, *AP*7.287 (Antip.), Nonn.*D*.28.1, al.

ἀπρῐάτην [ᾰ], (ἀπριάδην read by Rhian. in Hom.), Adv. of πρίασθαι, *without purchase-money*, ἔνθα με .. ἐκομίσσατο Φείδων ἥρως ἀ. (speaking of a man) Od.14.317; so in late Prose ἥδετο ἀ. εὐωχούμενος Agath.4.22:—also as fem. of Adj. **ἀπρίατος,** μή με ἀπριάτην περάσαντες (sc. Δημήτερα) *h.Cer*.132; δόμεναι .. κούρην ἀπριάτην ἀνάποινον Il.1.99: acc. pl., ἀπριάτας Pi.*Fr*.169.7.

ἄπριγδα, = ἀπρίξ, A.*Pers*.1057, 1063 (lyr.).

ἀπριγδόπληκτος, ον, *struck unceasingly*, prob. l. for ἄπριγκτοι πληκτά in A.*Ch*.425 (lyr., Bloomfield).

Ἀπρίλιος, α, ον, Lat. *Aprilis*, *PLond*.130.44 (ii A.D., -λει-), *POxy*.899 i 7 (iii A.D., -λλι-), al., *SEG*34.1469 (Palestine, vi A.D.).

ἀπρίξ, Adv. *fast, tight*, ἀ. ὄνυξι συλλαβών S.*Aj*.310; ἀ. ἔχεσθαι τοῦ κερδαίνειν Id.*Fr*.328, cf. Theoc.15.68, Luc.*Nec*.5, Eun.*VS*p.475 B.; τοιν χεροῖν λαβέσθαι τινός Pl.*Tht*.155e, cf. Plb.12.11.6; ἔχειν χείρεσσι Theoc.24.55; δράξασθαι *AP*5.247 (Paul. Sil.).

II. Subst., a kind of ἄκανθα (Cypr.), *EM*132.53.

ἄπριστος, ον, *not to be sawed*, μοχλός Aen.Tact.20.2.

2. *unsaved*, Q.S.12.137, prob. in *CPHerm*.28.11 (iii A.D.).

ἀπρίωτος [ῑ], ον, in Surgery, *without the use of the trepan*, Hp.*VC*14; *not trephined*, ib.20.

ἀπροαιρεσία, ἡ, *inconsistency*, Hp.*Ep*.17; prob. in *Sammelb*.4317.5 (ii/iii A.D.), for τῆς σῆς σαπροεραισει.

ἀπροαίρετος, ον, *without set purpose, not deliberate*, of actions, Arist.*EN*1135[b]10, Arr.*Epict*.2.16.1, Plot.1.2.5, etc. Adv. -τως Hp.*Prog*.2, Arist.*EN*1106[a]3, Phld.*Ir*.p.93 W., etc.

2. of things, *incapable of choice* or *purpose*, Hermog.*Id*.2.4; *not under the control of will*, Phld.*D*.3.*Fr*.75, M.Ant.6.41, al.

ἀπροαισθήτως, adv. *unforeseeably*, Eurysus ap.Stob. 1.6.19.

ἀπρόβᾰτος, ον, *making no progress*, of persons, Phld.*Ir*.p.43 W.

II. *not advancing matters, inconclusive*, λόγος Id.*Sign*.6 and 35.

ἀπρόβολος, ον, *unprotected*, Pall.*in Hp.Fract*.12.285 C.

ἀπροβουλευσία, ἡ, *failure to look forward*, Phld.*Herc*.1251.7.

ἀπροβούλευτος, ον, *unpremeditated*, Arist.*EN*1135[b]11; λόγοι Thphr.*Char*.3.1; *not deliberated upon*, D.H.4.72, J.*BJ*3.5.6.

2. *not submitted to the* βουλή, D.22.5, Hyp.*Fr*.231, Plu.*Sol*.19; of the Roman Senate, App.*BC*1.59.

II. Act., *without forethought* or *premeditation*, Arist.*EN*1151[a]3, Ceb.8. Adv. -τως Pl.*Lg*.867a, b; ἀ. τοῦ ἀποκτεῖναι *without purpose of* .., ib.866e.

ἀπροβουλία, ἡ, *want of premeditation*, ib.867b.

ἀπρόβουλος, ον, *unforeseeing*, ἀπροβούλῳ (cj., cod. -ως) .. ὕπνῳ A.*Ch*.620 (lyr.).

ἀπρόγραπτος, ον, *which has not yet been published*, *PPetr*.ined. in *APF*33.24.8 (iii B.C.).

ἀπρόγρᾰφος, ον, *not promulgated*, Hyp.*Fr*.231.

ἀπροδιηγήτως, Adv., (διηγέομαι) *without preface*, Tz.*Proll*.Hes.10.

ἀπρόδῐκος, ον, *without preliminary trial*, [δίκα] *GDI*5017 (Gortyn).

ἀπρόεδρος, ον, *without president*, ἐκκλησία Eun.*Hist*.p.209 D.

ἀπρόθεσμος, ον, *not fixed to any definite time*, opp. ἐμπρόθεσμος, Sor.1.33.

ἀπροθέτως, Adv., (προτίθημι) *undesignedly*, Plb.9.12.6.

ἀπροθῡμία, ἡ, *want of readiness*, Suid. s.v. ἀρρωστία.

ἀπρόθῡμος, ον, *unready, backward*, Hdt.7.220, Th.4.86, X.*An*.6.2.7, etc. Adv. -μως Pl.*Lg*.665e.

ἀπροΐδής [ῐ], ές, (προϊδεῖν) *unforeseen*, Nic.*Th*.2, 18, *AP*7.213 (Arch.), 9.111 (Id.). Adv. -ῶς Archig.ap.Orib.8.2.19, δαίμων ἀπροιδής *IG*14.1892.

2. Act., *unforeseeing*, prob. in Nonn.*D*.9.102, 48.757.

ἄπροικος, ον, (προίξ) *without portion* or *dowry*, ἄ. τὴν ἀδελφὴν διδόναι Is.3.29, cf. D.40.20; λαβεῖν Lys.19.15, Men.*Dysc*.308, Diod.Com.3.4, cf. Men.*Mon*.371.

ἀπροϊσία, ἡ, *seclusion*, Sch.E.*Hipp*.132.

ἀπρόϊτος [ῐ], ον, *not proceeding* or *emanating* (cf. ἀπρόοδος), Dam.*Pr*.34; θερμή Gal.14.729. Adv. -τως Hsch.

ἀπροκάλυπτος [κᾰ], ον, *undisguised*. Adv. -πτως Chio Ep.7.3, 13.3.

ἀπροκατασκεύαστος, ον, *not elaborately prepared*, D.H.*Is*.14.

ἀπροκαπία, ἡ, *lack of progress*, Sch.Luc.*Bis Acc*.21, Heph.Astr.2.32.10, 3.6.6.

ἀπρόκοπος, ον, *making no progress*, Man.3.375, Ptol.*Tetr*.156.

ἀπρόκρῐτος, ον, *not pre-judged, free from praeiudicium*, *Cod.Just*.7.62.36.

ἀπροκρίτως [ῐ], *without discussion, admittedly*, *POxy*.1467.22 (iii A. D.).

2. = Lat. *sine praejudicio*, Just.*Nov*.17.8

ἀπρόληπτος, ον, *unanticipated*, *Stoic*.3.149, Onos.8.1.

2. *not prejudged*, τὸ ἀ. τῶν πράξεων Hierocl.*in CA*24p.459 M.

3. *unprejudiced*, Syrian.*in Metaph*.1.15.

ἀπρομήθεια or **-ία,** ἡ, *want of forethought*, Pl.*La*.197b, J.*BJ*3.5.6.

ἀπρομήθευτος, ον, later form for ἀπρομήθητος. Adv. -τως Suid. s.v. ἀφειδῶς.

ἀπρομήθης, ες, *not known beforehand*, τὸ ἀ. τῶν γεγονότων J.*AJ*19.3.1; τὸ ἀ. *failure to take previous account in time*, ib.18.6.5.

ἀπρομήθητος, ον, *unforeseen*, A.*Supp*.357.

ἀπρονοησία, ἡ, *improvidence*, Epicur.*Fr*.368, Alex.Aphr.*de An*.178.22, Procl.*in Prm*.p.746 S.

ἀπρονοητέω, *to be imprudent*, Sch.Il.4.2.

ἀπρονοητος, ον, *unpremeditated*, ἀκρασία Arist.*MM*1203ᵃ30; χώρα ἀ. an *unguarded* country, Plb.4.5.5; τόποι ἀ. *unreconnoitred*, Id.3.48.4; *not the work of providence*, κόσμος Ph.2.411, cf. Hierocl.*in CA*11 p.442 M.

II. Act., *not considering beforehand*, ἡ ὀργὴ -τον X.*HG*5.3.7; ἀ. καὶ ἀπαράσκενοι Plb.5.7.2, cf. Orph.*Fr*.233; ἀ. τῶν ἐσομένων J.*Vit*.13; τῶν ἐπὶ γῆς πραγμάτων Luc.*Bis Acc*.2, etc.; of the gods, *not exercising providence*, Epicur.*Fr*.368. Adv. -τως X.Cyr.1.4.21, etc.; ἀ. τινὸς ἔχειν Str.2.5.1; opp. προνοίᾳ, S.E.*P*.1.151; οἱ ἀ. θεώμενοι *without previous acquaintance*, Plb.10.14.8.

ἀπρονόμευτος· οὐ πρυτανευθείς· ἀπρονομή (sic) γὰρ ἡ ἐπὶ τῆς χώρας ἁρπαγή, Hsch.

ἀπρόξενος, ον, *without* πρόξενος, A.*Supp*.239.

ἀπροξίς, ίδος, ἡ, *burning bush*, *Dictamnus albus*, Pythag.ap.Plin.*HN*24.158.

ἀπρόοδος, ον, *not proceeding* or *emanating*, ἡ [τοῦ ἑνὸς] φύσις Dam.*Pr*.34.

ἀπρόοιμίαστος, ον, *without preface*, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.23, Corn.*Rh*.p.358 H. Adv. -τως D.H.*Lys*.17.

ἀπρόοπτος, ον, *unforeseen*, A.*Pr*.1074 (lyr.); ἐξ -όπτου Aesop.330. Adv. -τως *PAmh*.2.154.7 (vi A.D.).

II. Act., *not foreseeing, unwary*, Poll.1.179; ἀ. τοῦ μέλλοντος Id.3.177. Adv. -τως Sor.1.71, Ael.*NA*1.8.

ἀπρόόρᾱτος, ον, = foreg. I, D.S.20.96, Corn.*ND*10, Iamb.*Protr*.21.

2. *not previously seen*, Gal.14.279.

II. = foreg. II, Ph.2.269, Max.Tyr.11.6; τοῦ μέλλοντος Ph.2.159. Adv. -τως Onos.22.1, D.L.9.62, Ach.Tat.6, Max.Tyr.31.1.

ἀπρόπετία, ἡ, *freedom from precipitancy*, Ti.Locr.102e.

ἄπροπον· ἀπρεπές, Hsch.

ἀπροπτωσία, ἡ, *freedom from precipitancy, deliberateness*, *Stoic*.2.39, Chrysipp.ib.40, M.Ant.3.9.

ἀπρόπτωτος, ον, *not precipitate* Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.40; συγκατάθεσις Arr.*Epict*.2.8.29, cf. M.Ant.4.49. Adv. -τως Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.50.

ἀπρορρητος, ον, *not foretold*, Pl.*Lg*.968e, as Ast for ἀπόρρητος.

ἀπροσᾰγόρευτος, ον, *without appellation*, *Proll*.Hermog. in Rh.4.21 W.

ἀπροσάρμοστος, ον, *not befitting*, τινί Eust.1271.58.

ἀπροσάρτητος, ον, *detached*, ζῷον ἤδη ἀ. *Theol.Ar*.46.

ἀπροσαύδητος, ον, *not accosted*, Plu.2.29b, 921f; *unapproachable*, Aristocl.ap.Eus.*PE*11.3.

ἀπροσβᾰτος, Dor. **ἀποτίβατος**, ον, *inaccessible*, πέτραι Arist.*HA*563ᵃ5, cf. Plu.*Alex*.58, Luc.*Prom*.1; ἀποτίβ. νόσος *unapproachable*, S.*Tr*.1030 (lyr.), cf. Max.Tyr.18.1.

ἀπροσβλεπτος, ον, *not to be looked at*, *EM*433.49.

ἀπροσβλητον· γενναῖον, Hsch.

ἀπροσδεής, ές, *without want of* anything, LxxLxx1Ma;12.9, al., Phld.D.3 13; φιλοσοφίας Plu.2.122f, cf. 381b, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.36: abs., *self-sufficient*, Plu.*Comp*.Arist.*Cat*.4, Plot.5.9.4.

ἀπροσδέητος, ον, = foreg., Plb.21.23.4; διδασικαλίας Phld.*Rh*.1.194 S.

ἀπροσδεικτος, *not to be pointed out*, A.*Supp*.794 cod. (lyr., -μεικτος Headlam).

ἀπροσδεκτος, ον, *inadmissible*, *BGU*1113.21 (i B.C.), S.E.*P*.2.229, *unacceptable*, Plb.36.12.4; θυσία *IG*3.73.14, 74.8; εὐχὴ ἀ. ὑπὸ θεοῦ Porph.*Marc*.24.

II. Act., *not giving heed to*, συμβουλίας Phld.*Vit*.p.34 J., dub. in Id.D.3 *Fr*.42;

ἀπροσδῐόνῡσος, ον, *unconnected with the worship of Dionysus*, Plu.2.671f, Plu.2.612e, Luc.*Bacch*.6.

2. of a person, *not suited to bacchic rites*, Hld.3.10.2.

II. *not to the point, mal à propos*, proverbial like οὐδὲν πρὸς Διόνυσον, Cic.*Att*.16.13ᵃ.1.

ἀπροσδιόριστος, ον, *undefined*, Ulp. ad D.24.68; *unqualified*, Heliod.*in EN*109.19: of propositions, *indefinite in quantification*, Ammon.*in APr*.14.37. Adv. -τως *without distinction*, Gal.16.558; *par excellence*, Olymp.*in Mete*.123.3.

ἀπροσδόκητος, ον, *unexpected, unlooked for*, A.*Pr*.680, S.*El*.1017, etc.; εὐπραγία Th.3.39; πρᾶγμ᾽ ἡμῖν ἰδεῖν ἀ. Ar.*Lys*.352; κακοπάθεια Antipho 3.2.11; τύχη Pl.*Lg*.920d; ἀ. [ὁδὸν] πορευθείς X.*HG*6.4.3; ἐξ ἀπροσδοκήτου Hdt.1.191, 7.204. Adv. -τως Th.4.29, Lys.1.11, etc.

II. Act., *not expecting, unaware*, ἐπιθέσθαι τισὶ ἀπροσδοκήτοις Th.2.33, cf. 7.39; ἀ. ἦσαν ὡς ἤδη μαχούμενοι Id.6.69; ἀ. μὴ ἄν ποτέ τινα σφίσιν ἐπιθέσθαι Id.7.29.

ἀπροσδοκία, ἡ, *non-expectation*, Pl.*Def*.412c.

ἀπροσέγγιστος, ον, gloss on ἀπρόσιτος, Hsch.

ἀπροσειλος, *unsunned*, E.*Fr*.845.

ἀπροσεκτέω, *to be heedless, inattentive*, Eustr.*in APo*.258.6.

ἀπροσεκτος, ον, *heedless, careless*, Tz. ad Lyc.314. Adv. -τως *unconcernedly*, Porph.*Sent*.32.

ἀπροσέλευστος, ον, *not taken up*, of an inheritance, Just.*Nov*.1.1.3, cf. Suid.

ἀπροσεξία, ἡ, *want of attention*, Arr.*Epict*.4.12.5, Sext.*Sent*.280a, etc.

ἀπροσηγορία, ἡ, *want of intercourse*, Poet.ap.Arist.*EN*1157ᵇ13.

ἀπροσήγορος, ον, *not to be accosted, unapproachable*, of a man, S.*OC*1277; of a lion, Id.*Tr*.1093; *without intercourse* or *conversation*, Plu.2.679a.

ἀπροσήκων, ον, app. *no one's property*, εἶναι τὸ .. σῶμα ἐλεύθερον, ἀπρόσηκον, μηδενὶ μηδὲν προσῆκον *Delph*.3(6)116.8 (i A.D.).

ἀπροσηνής, ές, *ungentle, harsh*, Sch.Pi.*P*.2.10.

ἀπροσθετέω, *suspend judgement*, Timo 80.

ἀπροσθετος, ον, *not added to*, δηνάρια *PDura*29.8 (iii A.D.), *Theol.Ar*.30.

ἀπροσθικτος, ον, *untouched, not to be touched*, Hsch. s.v. ἀπροτίμαστος.

ἀπροσικτος, ον, *unattainable*, ἔρωτες Pi.*N*.11.48.

ἀπροσῐτος, ον, *unapproachable, inaccessible*, ὄρη Plb.3.49.7, cf. Str.1.3.18; φῶς 1Ep.Ti.6.16; of persons, Cic.*Att*.5.20.6, cf. Plu.2.68e; καταφυγή D.S.19.96: metaph., λόγοις ἀ. παρρησία Plu.*Alc*.4; δύναμις τοῦ λόγου Luc.*Dem.Enc*.32. Adv. -τως Plu.2.45f.

ἀπροσκαίρως, *unseasonably*, Sch.Ptol.*Tetr*.158.

ἀπρόσκεπτος, ον, *unforeseen, not thought of*, X.*Lac*.13.7.

II. Act., *improvident*, D.51.15. Adv. -τως Antiph.195.

ἀπρόσκλητος, ον, *without summons to attend a trial*, *IG*1.27*a*10, Hyp.*Fr*.2; ἀ. δίκη a prosecution *in support of which no* πρόσκλησις *has been issued*, D.53.15; ἐπιβολή ib.14; γνῶσις Id.21.92; *without notice*, ὑμέναιος Hld.6.8; *unsummoned*, Id.8.1.

ἀπρόσκόλλητος, ον, *not adhering*, τινί Eust.1940.20.

ἀπροσκοπεῖν· μὴ προορᾶν, Hsch.

ἀπροσκοπία, ἡ, (προσκόπτω) *safety, freedom from accident*, *SB*7352 (ii/iii A.D.).

ἀπρόσκοπος (A), ον, *not stumbling, void of offence*, Ep.Phil.1.10; συνείδησις Act.Ap.24.16.

2. *free from harm*, ἄτρυτος καὶ ἀ. *IG*5(2).20.19 (Tegea, i B.C.); [θεοί] σε διαφυλάσσουσιν ἀ. *PGiss*.17.7 (ii A.D.), cf. *PBaden*39iii14 (ii A.D.). Adv. -πως ib.79iv8 (ii A.D.).

II. *giving no offence*, τινί S.E.*M*.1.195, 1Ep.Cor.10.32.

ἀπρόσκοπος (B), ον, *unseeing*, or perh. *not seen beforehand*, A.*Eu*.105.

II. *unexplored*, ὁδός Si.35(32).21.

ἀπρόσκοπτος, ον, *without offence*, *IG*14.404. Adv. -τως *without stumbling*, τρέχειν Eust.925.28.

ἀπρόσκορής, ές, *not satiating* or *disgusting*, Men.Rh.p.340 S., Hld.6.1.

II. *insatiate*, πρὸς τὰς ἡδονάς *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).178.19.

ἀπρόσκρουστος, ον, *free from blows*, ἕλκη φυλάττειν ἀ. Hierocl.p.25 A.

II. *not taking offence*, πρός τινα Plu.*in Hes*.65.

ἀπρόσληπτος, ον, *not taking* or *admitting* a construction, A.D.*Pron*.14.15, *Synt*.63.21.

ἀπρόσλογος, ον, *not to the point*, Artem.1.11, Sch.Ar.*V*.1311, al. Adv. -γως Plb.9.36.6.

ἀπρόσμᾰχητος, ον, *irresistible*, Sch.Hes.*Th*.295 (p. 58.16 G.), ib. 319b (p. 62.5 G.).

ἀπρόσμᾰχος, ον, *irresistible*, S.*Tr*.1098; τινί Luc.*Tox*.48.

ἀπρόσμηχάνητος [χᾰ], ον, *against whom no device avails*, Sch.Il.16.29.

ἀπρόσμήχᾰνος, ον, = foreg., Sch.A.R.1.1053.

ἀπρόσμῐγής, ές, = sq., Steph. Byz. s.v. Σῆρες, Eust.ad D.P.752.

ἀπρόσμικτος (-μεικτος) ον, *holding no communion with*, ξένοισι Hdt.1.65: abs., *solitary, isolated*, Poll.3.64. Adv. -τως Id.5.139.

ἀπρόσόδευτος, ον, *not turned to profit*, *JHS*38.188 (Iconium, dub.).

ἀπροσοδίαστος, ον, *not yielding income*, *IGRom*.3.422.19 (Ariassus); cf. ἀπρόσοδος II.

ἀπρόσοδος, ον, *without approach, inaccessible*, βίος Phryn.Com.18; ὄρη Procop.*Goth*.4.16.

II. *not yielding a return, unproductive,* Phld.*Oec*.p.35 J.

b. *unsalaried*, *BCH*83.363.25 (Thasos, i B.C.).

ἀπρόσοιστος, ον, *hard to associate with* or *deal with*, A.*Pers*.91 (lyr.). Adv. -τως *unsociably*, Isoc.9.49.

ἀπρόσόμῑλος, ον, *unsociable*, γῆρας S.*OC*1236.

ἀπρόσοπτος, ον, *not to be looked at, faced*, ἀστραπή Poll.1.117.

ἀπρόσόρᾱτος, ον, *not to be looked on, frightful*, πόνος Pi.*O*.2.67; epith. of Κύρβας, Orph.*H*.39.2.

ἀπρόσόρμιστος, ον, *where one cannot land*, D.S.20.74, Sch.S.*Ph*.214.

ἀπρόσπᾰθής, ές, *without affection* or *passion*, Hierocl.*in CA*11 p.438 M.

ἀπρόσπέλαστος, ον, *unapproachable*, Str.1.2.9, Plu.*Ant*.70.

ἀπρόσπληστος, = foreg., Hsch.

ἀπρόσπλοκος, ον, *not to be interwoven*, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1340.

ἀπροσποίητος, ον, *unfeigned*, *SEG*3.226.14 (Athens, ii A.D.), in Adv. -τως D.S.32.24.

ἀπροσπολίη, ης, ἡ, *loss of* one's *attendant*, rest. in *IG*12(8).92.9 (Imbros, ii/i B.C.).

ἀπροσπόριστος, ον, of property, *not acquired from the property of the paterfamilias*, Just.*Nov*.84.1.2.

ἀπρόσπταιστος, ον, = ἀπρόσκοπος (A), Hp.*Ep*.17.

ἀπροσπτωσία, ἡ, *freedom from error*, Alex.Aphr.*de An*.150.35.

ἀπρόσρητος, ον, *unaddressed*, ἀ. τινὰ καταλιπεῖν Jul.*Ep*.182, cf. Poll.5.137, 138.

ἀπροστᾰσίαστος, ον, *without* προστάτης or *guardian*, Ph.1.170; of the universe, ib.696.

ἀπροστᾰσίου, γραφή indictment of a μέτοικος *for not having chosen a* προστάτης or *patron*, D.35.48; ἀ. δίκη Arist.*Ath*.58.3, Hyp.*Fr*.15.

ἀπροστάτευτος [τᾰ], ον, *without a leader* or *guide*, J.*AJ*20.8.8, Ael.*NA*15.8, f.l. for sq. in Hierocl.p 54 A.

ἀπροστάτητος [τᾰ], ον, = foreg., M.Ant.12.14; οἶκος Hierocl.p.54 A.

ἀπρόστᾰτος, ον, = foreg., dub. in D.C.78.20.

ἀπροστίμητος [ῑ], ον, *without penalty*, Ἀρχ.Δελτ.2.269 (Coronea, i B.C.).

II. ἀπροστίματον· ἀπροσδόκητον, ἀπρόσβατον, Hsch.

ἀπρόστομος, ον, *without sharp edge*, ξίφος Magn.7.

ἀπρόστυχος, gloss on ἄσιμος, Hsch.

ἀπρόσφῐλος, ον, *unfriendly, hostile*, Hld.5.7.

ἀπρόσφορος, ον, *dangerous*, νήσους ναύταις ἀπροσφόρους E.*IA*287 (lyr.); *unsuitable*, Herod. Med.ap.Orib.10.18.6; *incongruous*, Tz. ad Hes.*Op*.735. Adv. -ρως Steph.*in Hp*.1.223 D, *not applicable*, δικαστής i.e. not competent, *Cod.Just*.3.1.12.2; w. gen., κἂν τοῦ ἐνάγοντος ἀπρόσφορος ib. 7.51.5.1.

ἀπροσφυής, ές, *incongruous*, Eust.178.37; *unrelated*, Tz.*H*.8.158. Adv. -ῶς Eust.529.31.

ἀπρόσφῡλος, ον, (φῦλον) *not belonging to the tribe*, Hld.4.8 (dub. l.).

ἀπροσφωνητί, Adv. of sq., *without accosting*, Aesop.35.

ἀπροσφώνητος, ον, *not accosted*, Cic.*Att*.8.8.1.

2. *unnoticed, unremarked*, Plu.2.575b, Sch.A.R.1.645.

ἀπρόσχημος, = *aequiformis*, of verses, Diom.p.498 K.

ἀπρόσχωρος, ον, *arrogant*, *Gloss*.

ἀπρόσψαυστος, ον, *not to be touched*, Hdn.*Epim*.57.

ἀπροσωπόληπτος, ον, *not respecting persons*, Suid. s.v. ἀδυσώπητος. Adv. -τως *without respect of persons*, 1Ep.Pet.1.17, prob. voc. -λημπτε, to a divinity, *IGLS*343.6 (lapis -λημιε).

ἀπρόσωπος, ον, *without a face*, i.e. *without beauty of face*, opp. εὐπρόσωπος, Pl.*Chrm*.154d, cf. Ael.*NA*14.18; of a country, Chor. p.223 B.

II. *without a mask, undisguised*, ἀγνωμοσύνη Aristid.1.409 J.

III. *impersonal*, Phld.*Lib*.p.29 O., *AB*420. Adv. -πως Aphth.*Prog*.4.

ἀπροτίελπτος, ον, Ep. for ἀπρόσ-, *unhoped for*, Opp.*C*.3.422 (v.l. ἀπροτίοπτον), χάρμα Orac. in *ZPE*1.184.22 (Guarducci *EG*4 p. 103).

ἀπροτίμαστος, ον, Ep. for ἀπρόσμαστος, (μαίομαι) *untouched, undefiled*, of Briseis, Il.19.263.

II. *unapproachable*, of Homer, Euph.118.

ἀπροτιόπιστος· ἀπρονόητος, Hsch.

ἀπροτίοπτος, ον, = ἀπρόσοπτος, *invisible, obscure*, Man.2.19, Opp.*H*.3.159, Q.S.7.73, *Ath.Mitt*.27.339 (Acarn.).

ἀπροφᾰνής, ές, = ἀπρόφατος, *unexpected*, f.l. in Orph.*A*.787.

ἀπροφάσιστος [φᾰ], ον, *offering no excuse, unhesitating, ready*, προθυμία Th.6.83; εὔνοια Lys.*Fr*.114; σύμμαχοι X.Cyr.2.4.10; συνεραστής Timocl.8, (cf. perh. ἀ. in καλός inscr., *SEG*35.252, vi B.C.), Adv. neut. as adv., pl., *AP*7.721 (Chaeremo), sg., ib. 5.250 (Paul. Sil.), -τως *without disguise*, Th.1.49. etc.: *without evasion, honestly*, Id.6.72, *IG*2.243, etc.; *unhesitatingly* D.C.38.39.

II. *admitting no excuse, implacable*, θάνατος E.*Ba*.1002.

III. *inexcusable*, κακία Plu.*Cat.Mi*.44, cf. 2.742c.

ἀπροφᾰτος, ον, *unforetold, unexpected*, Arat.424, 768, A.R.2.268, Nic.*Al*.598. Adv. -τως A.R.1.1201, 2.580, Orph.*A*.787.

II. *unutterable, terrific*, A.R.1.645.

III. *without parley*, in Adv. -τως Id.2.62, 4.1005.

ἀπροφήτευτος, ον, *not having a* προφήτης, ἐνιαυτός *Didyma*237 II 10 (?i A.D.).

ἀπροφύλακτος [ῠ], ον, *not guarded against, unforeseen*, Th.4.55. Adv. -τως D.C.38.41, Ach.Tat.8.1.

2. *unguarded*, Opp.*H*.5.106.

II. Act., *using no precautions*, Hld.6.13.

ἀπροφώνητος, ον, *not announced beforehand*, Sch.Od.4.727.

ἀπροχωστος, ον, *not silted up*, λιμένες Men.Rh.p.351 S.

ἀπρῠτάνευτος [τᾰ], ον, *without payment of* πρυτανεῖα (q.v.), δίκαι *Milet*3 No.147.31.

ἀπταισία, ἡ, *smoothness* of rhythm in music, Pl.*Lg*.669e.

ἄπταιστος, ον, *not stumbling*, ἀπταιστότερον παρέχειν τὸν ἵππον make a horse *less apt to stumble*, X.*Eq*.1.6: metaph., ἄ. ἐν τῷ βίῳ Epict.*Gnom*.52; δώμασιν ἀ. Limen.43, cf. M.Ant.5.9; βίος Luc.*Am*.46; *unerring*, D.H.*Dem*.52, *infallible*, Plot.5.3.17, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.713.12; ἀλήθεια Iamb.*Myst*.3.31; θεοὶ διδασκάλων -ότατοι Max.Tyr.38.1. Adv. -τως Pl.*Tht*.144b; *inevitably*, Gal.14.230: Comp. -ότερον *with greater precision*, Ptol.*Tetr*.177:—also **-τί,** Hdn.*Epim*.256.

2. *intact*, Plu.2.691d.

II. *not causing to stumble, giving a good footing*, λεία καὶ ἄ. ὁδός Max.Tyr.5.2.

ἀπτάν·, ἀναχωρήσιον, Hsch.

II. cf. sq., Id.

ἀπταντίτας, derived from ἀπτάν, = πένης τιτάν, = παιδεραστής, Hsch.

ἀπταρύσσεται· πέτεται, Id.; cf. ἀπτερύσσομαι.

ἀπτέον, (ἅπτομαι) *one must cling to* a thing, *bestow pains upon* it, μουσικῆς Pl.*R*.377a, cf. Epicur.*Fr*.461; *one must partake of*, πλακοῦντος Alex.250, cf. Gal.11.371, Porph.*Abst*.2.44.

ἀπτερέως, Adv., (ἀ-, = *sm̥*-, πτερόν) *quickly, swiftly*, Hes.*Fr*.96.46, Parm.1.17, A.R.4.1765. (Expld. as = αἰφνιδίως by Hdn.Gr.2.230; cf. ἄπτερος III, ἀπτέρωτος II.)

ἄπτερος, ον, *without wings, unwinged*, Hom. only in Od., and always in phrase τῇ δ᾽ ἄπτερος ἔπλετο μῦθος the speech was to her *without wings, remained unuttered*, opp. ἔπεα πτερόεντα, 17.57; ἄ. φάτις *unspoken* rumour, A.*Ag*.278; ἄπτερα πωτήματα *wingless* flight, Id.*Eu*.250; ἄ. δρόμος, of the Trojan horse, v.l. in Tryph.85.

2. ἄπτερα, opp. πτερωτά, *without wings*, of insects, Arist.*HA*523b17; ἄπτερον, τό, Id.*PA*642b33.

II. *unfeathered*, of Harpies, A.*Eu*.51; ἄνθρωπος ζῷον ἄ. Pl.*Def*.415a; ὄρνις (i.e. the Chorus) E.*IT*1095 (lyr.); of arrows, Hdt.7.92.

2. of young birds, *unfledged, callow*, ἄ. ὠδὶν τέκνων E.*HF*1039, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.256d.

III. (ἀ-, = *sm̥*-) ἄ. τάχος of great speed, *Trag.Adesp*.429; cf. ἄπτερα· ἰσόπτερα, ταχέα, ἡδέα, Hsch. Adv. -ρως Lyc.627 (ὁμοπτέρως, ταχέως, Sch.).

ἀπτέρῠγος, ον, *without wings*, Hedyleap.Ath.7.297b.

ἀπτερύομαι, = πτερύσσομαι, *flap the wings*, Arat.1009.

ἀπτερύσσομαι, = foreg., Archil.49 Diehl (ap.Sch.Arat.1009); cf. ἀπταρύσσεται.

ἀπτέρωτος, ον, *unfeathered*, of arrows or bolts, *IG*2.809*e*19.

II. ἀπτέρωτα· ταχέα, αἰφίδια, Hsch.; cf. ἀπτερέως, ἄπτερος III.

ἀπτήν, ῆνος, ὁ, ἡ, (πτηνός) *unfledged, callow*, ἀπτῆσι νεοσσοῖσι Il.9.323:, ἀπτῆνα τυτθόν *Com.Adesp*.1291, = A.*Fr*.337 R.

II. *unwinged*, βροτοί Ar.*Av*.687; πεζοῖς τε καὶ ἀπτῆσι (sc. ζῴοις) Pl.*Plt*.276a.

ἀπτής, = ἀπτώς, *Inscr.Olymp*.164 (iv B.C.).

ἁπτικός, ή, όν, (ἅπτομαι) *able to come into contact with*, ἀλλήλων Arist.*GC*322b27.

2. abs., τὴν ἁ. αἴσθησιν the sense *of touch*, Id.*de An*.413b9, cf. Alex.Aphr.*Pr.Praef.*; τὸ ἁ. Arist.*de An*.415a3; γλῶττα ἁπτικωτάτη *most sensitive to touch*, Id.*PA*660a21. Adv. κῶς Olymp.*in Alc*.p.40 C.

3. of medicines, *acting on*, c. gen., τοῦ νευρώδους Dsc.2.179.

ἄπτῖλος, ον, *unfledged*, Jul.*Ep*.191.

ἄπτιστος, ον, *not winnowed* or *husked*, Hp.*VM*14; of loaves, *made from unhusked grain*, Philostr.*Gym*.43.

ἀπτοεπής, ές, *reckless in speech*, Il.8.209 (v.l. ἁπτοεπής: fort. ἀεπτο-επής *uttering unspeakable words* (for ἀϝεπτο-, cf. ϝέπος)).

ἀπτόητος, poet. **ἀπτοίητος**, ον, *undaunted*, LxxJe.26(46).28, Nonn.*D*.22.355, Sch.Il.1.56, etc. Adv. -τως, θνῄσκειν Phalar.*Ep*.103.2.

ἀπτολέμιστος, ον, *unwarlike*, Orac.ap.Ath.12.524b.

ἀπτολέμος, ον, poet. for ἀπόλεμος, Il.2.201, E.*Med*.640 (lyr.), etc.

ἄπτορος· ἰσόπτερος, Hsch. (leg. ἄπτερος), etc.

ἁπτός, ή, όν, (ἅπτω) *tangible*, ὁρατὰ ἢ ἁ σώματα Pl.*R*.525d, cf. *Ti*.32b, al., Arist.*de An*.424ᵃ12, Thphr.*Od*.64, etc.

II. ἁπτά· φάρμακα, Hsch.

ἅπτρα, ἡ, Dim. **ἁπτρίον**, τό, (ἅπτω B) *wick of a lamp*, Sch.D.T. p.195 H, cf. ἀπτρήν (= -ίον) Gregorius Magnus in *PL*77.178C, (mod. Gk. dial. ἀφτρί).

ἄπτυστος, ον, *without expectoration*, πλευπῖτις Hp.*Coac*.375, cf. Gal.17(1).491.

ἅπτω, fut. ἅψω: aor. ἧψα:—Pass., pf. ἧμμαι, Ion. ἅμμαι Hdt.1.86: fut. ἅψομαι Od.9.379, ἁφθήσομαι (συν-) Gal.3.311:—Med., v. infr. (cf. ἑάφθη):—*fasten* or *bind to*, used by Hom., once in Act., ἅψας ἀμφοτέρωθεν .. ἔντερον οἰός (of a lyre-string) Od.21.408; once in Med., ἁψαμένη βρόχον .. ἀφ᾽ ὑψηλοῖο μελάθρου *having fastened* the noose to the beam (to hang herself), 11.278; οἱ δ᾽ ἀγχόνην ἅψαντο Semon.1.18, so later ἅψεται ἀμφὶ βρόχον .. δείρᾳ E.*Hipp*.770; ἁψαμένη βρόχον αὐχένι A.R.1.1065:—Act., βρόχους ἅ. κρεμαστούς E.*Or*.1036; but βρόχῳ ἅ. δέρην Id.*Hel*.136, cf. *AP*7.493 (Antip.Thess.).

2. *join*, ἅ. χορόν A.*Eu*.307; πάλην τινὶ ἅ. *fasten* a contest in wrestling *on* one, *engage with* one, Id.*Ch*.868:—Pass., ἅπτεσθαι τὴν Μεγαρέων πόλιν καὶ Κορινθίων τοῖς τείχεσιν Arist.*Pol*.1280ᵇ14.

II. more freq. in Med., ἅπτομαι, fut. ἅψομαι, aor. ἡψάμην E.*Supp*.317, with pf. Pass. ἧμμαι S.*Tr*.1010 (lyr.), Pl.*Phdr*.260e:—*fasten oneself to, grasp*, c. gen., ἅψασθαι γούνων Il.1.512; χειρῶν 10.377; ἁψαμένη δὲ γενείου Ὀδυσσῆα προσέειπεν Od.19.473; ἅπτεσθαι νηῶν Il.2.152; βρώμης δ᾽ οὐχ ἅπτεαι οὐδὲ ποτῆτος; Od.10.379, cf. 4.60; ὡς δ᾽ ὅτε τίς τε κύων συὸς .. ἅπτηται κατόπισθε .. ἰσχία τε γλουτούς τε Il.8.339; ἅπτεσθαι τοῦ ἐπεόντος ἐπὶ τῶν δενδρέων καρποῦ Hdt.2.32; τῶν τύμβων ἁπτόμενοι Id.4.172; ἅπτεσθαί τινος, Lat. *manus inicere alicui*, Id.3.137; οὔτ᾽ ἔθιγεν οὔθ᾽ ἥψαθ᾽ ἡμῶν E.*Ba*.617; τῶν σφυγμῶν *feel* the pulse, Arr.*Epict*.3.22.73: metaph., *take hold of, cleave to*, Pl.*Lg*.967c.

b. abs., τῶν μὲν γὰρ πάντων βέλε᾽ ἅπτεται for the spears of all the Trojans *reach their mark*, Il.17.631; ἀμφοτέρων βέλε᾽ ἥπτετο 8.67.

c. ἅ. τῆς γῆς *land*, D.S.4.48.

III. metaph., *engage in, undertake*, βουλευμάτων S.*Ant*.179; ἀγῶνος E.*Supp*.317; πολέμου *prosecute* it *vigorously*, Th.5.61; ἧπται τοῦ πράγματος D.21.155; ψυχὴ ἡμμένη φόνων Pl.*Phd*.108b, cf. E.*IT*381; τῶν μεγίστων ἀσεβημάτων Plb.7.13.6; so ἅ. τῆς μουσικῆς καὶ φιλοσοφίας Pl.*R*.411c; ἐπιτηδεύματος ib.497e; γεωμετρίας Id.*Plt*.266a; τῆς θαλάττης Plb.1.24.7; ἅπτεσθαι λόγου E.*Andr*.662, Pl.*Euthd*.283a (but ἅπτεσθαι τοῦ λόγου *attack, impugn* the argument of another, Id.*Phd*.86d); τούτων ἥψατο *touched on* these points, *handled* them, Th.1.97; ἅ. τῆς ζητήσεως Arist.*GC*320ᵇ34; but also, *touch on, treat superficially*, Pl.*Lg*.694c, Arist.*EE*1227ᵃ1.

b. abs., *begin, set to work*, ταῖς διανοίαις Ar.*Ec*.581.

2. *fasten upon, attack*, Pi.*N*.8.22, A.*Ag*.1608, etc.; μόνον τῷ δακτύλῳ Ar.*Lys*.365; τῆς οὐραγίας Plb.2.34.12; esp. with words, Hdt.5.92.γ´; of diseases, ἧπταί μου S.*Tr*.1010, cf. Gal.15.702; ἥψατο τῶν ἀνθρώπων Th.2.48; ὅσα ἅπτεται ἀνθρώπων all that *feed on* human flesh, ib.50.

b. *lay hands on*, χρημάτων Pl.*Lg*.913a; τῶν ἀλλοτρίων Id.*R*.360b, etc.

3. *touch, affect*, ἄλγος οὐδὲν ἅπτεται νεκροῦ A.*Fr*.225, cf. S.*OC*955; ἅπτει μου τοῖς λόγοις τῆς ψυχῆς Pl.*Ion*535a; τῆς ἐμῆς ἥψω φρενός E.*Rh*.916; ὥς μου χρησμὸς ἅ. φρενῶν Ar.*Eq*.1237; *make an impression upon*, ἡμῶν *OGI*315.56 (Pessinus, ii B.C.).

4. *grasp with the senses, perceive*, S.*OC*1550, Pl.*Phd*.99e; *apprehend,* τῆς αἰτίας Arist.*Resp*.472ᵃ3.

5. *have intercourse with* a woman, Pl.*Lg*.840a, Arist.*Pol*.1335ᵇ40, 1Ep.Cor.7.1; εὐνῆς E.*Ph*.946.

6. *come up to, reach, overtake*, X.*HG*5.4.43; *attain*, τῆς ἀληθείας Pl.*Phd*.65b; τοῦ τέλους Id.*Smp*.211b: in Pi., c. dat., ἀγλαΐαις *P*.10.28; στάλαισιν Ἡρακλείαις Id.*I*.4(3).12; but also c. gen., Ἡρακλέος σταλᾶν Id.*O*.3.44.

7. *make use of, avail oneself of*, τῆς τύχης E.*IA*56.

8. Geom., of bodies and surfaces, *to be in contact*, Arist.*Ph*.231ᵃ22, cf. *Metaph*.1002ᵃ34, al., S.E.*M*.3.35; of lines or curves, *meet*, Euc.3 *Def*.2; *touch*, Id.4 *Def*.5, Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.1.28; *pass through* a point, Euc.4 *Defs*.2.6; of points, *lie on* a line or curve, ib.*Defs*.1,3; ἅπτεται τὸ σημεῖον θέσει δεδομένης εὐθείας *the locus* of the point *is* a given straight line, Id.ap.Papp.656.6, al.

B. Act., *kindle, set on fire* (i.e. by *contact* of fire), Hdt.8.52, etc. (so in Med., Call.*Dian*.116); ἐρείκης θωμὸν ἅψαντες πυρί A.*Ag*.295: w. gen., Th.4.100.4, metaph., πυρσὸν ὕμνων Pi.*I*.4(3).43:—Pass., *to be set on fire*, ὁ μοχλὸς ἐλάϊνος ἐν πυρὶ μέλλεν ἅψεσθαι Od.9.379; ὡς ἅφθη τάχιστα τὸ λήιον .. ἅψατο νηοῦ as soon as the corn *caught fire*, it *set fire to* the temple, Hdt.1.19; πυρῆς ἤδη ἁμμένης ib.86; ἧπται πυρί E.*Hel*.107.

II. ἅ. πῦρ *kindle* a fire, ib.503:—Pass., ἄνθρακες ἡμμένοι *red-hot* embers, Th.4.100; δᾷδ᾽ ἐνεγκάτω τις ἡμμένην Ar.*Nu*.1490, cf. Pl.301.

ἁπτώδιον, τό, *brooch*, *POxy*.1273.8 (iii A.D.).

ἀπτώξ, ῶκος, ὁ, ἡ, *without hares*, Hdn.Gr.1.46.

ἀπτώς, ῶτος, ὁ, ἡ, (πίπτω) *not falling* or *liable to fall*, fig., of wrestlers and their art, σὸν κατ᾽ ἀγῶνα ἀπτῶτ᾽ ἀγγέλλω παῖδα κρατεῖν *Lindos*699.*b*2 (Epigr., ii B.C.), νεικήσας ἀγῶνα ἀπτώς *SEG*31.1287 (Side, Rom.imp.); λόγος Pl.*R*.534c; ἀ. ἑστάναι M.Ant.7.61; ἀ. ἑαυτὸν διατηρεῖν Plu.*Comp*.Arist.*Cat*.2.

ἀπτωτί, adv. *without falling*, in wrestling, φῶτας δ᾽ ὀξυρεπεῖ δόλῳ ἀ. δαμάσσαις Pi.*O*.9.92.

ἄπτωτος, ον, = ἀπτώς, *never thrown*, of a wrestler, *IG*14.1106. *TAM*2.301.

2. metaph., *faultless*, Longin.33.4, cf.Ph.1.678.

II. *without cases*, ῥῆμα στοιχεῖον λόγου ἄ. Apollod.*Stoic*.3.213, cf. D.T.638.3, A.D.*Synt*.176.5, al.

2. *not involving different cases*, of a geometrical problem, Procl.*in Euc*.p.222 F.

III. Adv. -τως, ἔχειν to be *secure*, Corn.*ND*9; *infallibly, with certainty*, S.E.*M*.8.187.

ἀπύ, Aeol., Arc., Thess. for ἀπό:—**ἀπυδόσμιος, -δοσμός**, v. ἀπο-, also Myc., Cypr. *a-pu*.

ἀπῡγίζω, v. ἀναπυγίζω.

ἄπῡγος, ον, *without buttocks*, Semon.7.76, Pl.Com.184.3, Comp., *AP*11.327.

ἀπῦγων, gloss on διχόνδις, Hsch.

ἄπυθεν, Aeol. or Arc., Cypr. for ἄποθεν, Hsch.

ἀπύθμενος, ον, *without bottom* or *base*, κύλιξ Thphr.*Fr*.94; φιάλη Parth.ap.Ath.11.501a, cf. Dsc.*Eup*.1.235; γῆ ἀπύθμενον θεώρημα Secund.*Sent*.14:—also **ἀπυθμένιστος**, ον, Eust.870.28: **ἀπύθμην**, ενος, ὁ, ἡ, Theognost.*Can*.86.

ἀπύκαστον· ἀσκέπαστον, Phot.

ἄπυκνος, ον, *not dense, not compressed*, Ptol.*Geog*.8.1.4.

2. in Music, of notes, *not included in the* πυκνόν (q.v.), Cleonid.*Harm*.4, etc.

ἄπυκνωτος, ον, = foreg. 1, Eust.972.39.

ἄπῠλος, ον, = sq., metaph., Vett.Val.334.13.

ἀπύλωτος [ῠ], ον, *not secured by gates*, X.*HG*5.4.20; στόμα Ar.*Ra*.838 (v.l. ἀθύρωτον).

ἀπυνδάκωτος [δᾰ], ον, = ἀπύθμενος, S.*Fr*.611.

ἄπῡος, ον, *not suppurating*, Suid.

ἄπυργος, ον, *untowered, unfortified*, E.*Fr*.749.

ἀπύργωτος, ον, = foreg., *not girt with towers*, Od.11.264.

ἀπύρεκτος [ῠ], ον, = ἀπύρετος, Arr.*Epict*.4.6.21 (ex corr.), *Gp*.13.8.9, Gal.10.378, Aët.9.31.

ἀπῠρεξία, ἡ, *absence of fever, time* or *state free from fever*, Gal.17(1).69, cf. 19.399.

ἀπύρετος [ῠ], ον, *free from fever*, Hp.*Aph*.4.20, Luc.*Philops*.25, *POxy*.1582.9 (ii A.D.); *not inducing fever*, δίαιτα Hp.*Art*.69; βίος Antiph.226.6; *relieving fever*, ἀντίδοτος Archig.ap.Gal.13.173:—perh. to be read for **ἀπύρευτος** f.l. in Thphr.*Char*.3.6, (interpol.).

ἀπῡρηνομήλη, ἡ, *probe without a knob* (πυρήν), Hp.ap.Gal.19.85.

ἀπύρηνος [ῡ], ον, *without* or *with only a residual stone* or *kernel, pipless*, ῥοά Ar.*Fr*.118, Thphr.*HP*4.13.2; Arist.*Met*.1023[a]1, Arist.*de An*.422[a]29, *Fr*.267.

II. *with no spine*, ἰχθύς (i.e. ἔγχελυς) Archestr.*Fr*.8 codd.

ἀπυρίτης (sc. ἄρτος), ὁ, a kind of *loaf*, Poll.6.33.

ἄπῠρος, ον, *without fire*, in Hom. only of pots and tripods, *that have not yet been on the fire, brand-new*, ἕπτ᾽ ἀπύρους τρίποδας Il.9.122, cf. 23.267, Alcm.17.3 P.

b. *not capable of standing on the fire*, σκευῶν ἐμπύρων καὶ ἀ. Pl.*Lg*.679a, cf. Ar.*Fr*.532.

c. *not wasted by fire*, Max.Tyr.41.4.

2. ἄ. οἶκος *fireless*, i.e. *cold, cheerless*, Hes.*Op*.525.

3. *not heated*, οἶνος Alcm.92(*a*) P.; *uncooked*, σιτία Plu.2.349a; ἄκολος *AP*9.563 (Leon.), etc.

4. ἄ. χρυσίον *unsmelted*, opp. ἄπεφθον, Hdt. 3.97, *IG*2.652*B*28 (but ἄ. χρυσός, of nuggets, or gold-dust, Arist.*Mir*.833[b]8, D.S.2.50, al.); ἄ. κύανος Thphr.*Lap*.55; ἄ. τέχναι Aristid.*Or*.37(2).13; θεῖον ἄ. *native* sulphur, Gal.12.903.

5. ἱερὰ ἄ. sacrifices *in which no fire was used*, i.e. offerings of fruit, grain, and wine, Pi.*O*.7.48, cf. A.*Ag*.70 (lyr.), S.*Fr*.417; θυσίαν ἄπυρον παγκαρπείας E.*Fr*.912.4; ἄ. βωμοί Ph.1.345; ἱερουργία Plu.2.578b.

6. in A.*Pr*.880 (lyr.) ἄ. ἄρδις an arrow-point *but one not forged in fire*, i.e. the sting of the gad-fly; ἄ. δᾴς, of love, Luc.*DDeor*.19.1;*made without the use of fire*, Pl.*Plt*.287e.

II. Medic., *without fever*, Hp.*Epid*.1.1, cf. Aret.*SD*1.9. Adv. ἀπύρως Hp.*Prorrh*.1.119.

III. = νεκρός, Hsch.

ἀπύρωτος [ῠ], ον, *not exposed to fire, brand-new*, φιάλη Il.23.270; *uncooked*, Thphr.*Od*.10; of the moon in eclipse, *not fiery*, *Placit*.2.29.2; *incombustible*, Thphr.*Lap*.19,22.

ἄπυστος, ον, *not heard of*, ᾤχετ᾽ ἄϊστος ἄ. Od.1.242, cf. Parm.8.21, Call.*Del*.215, *Cer*.9, Opp.*C*.1.236.

2. of words, *inaudible*, ἄπυστα φωνῶν S.*OC*489.

II. Act., *without hearing* or *learning* a thing, οὐδὲ δὴν ἦεν ἄ. Ζεύς Od.5.127: c. gen., μύθων 4.675; κακῶν ἔτι πάμπαν ἀπύστω *IG*14.1389ii 16, Call.*Fr*.611, 680 Pf.

ἀπύω, Dor. for ἠπύω.

ἀπφά or **ἄπφα**, a term of endearment used by brothers and sisters, also by lovers, Eust.565.23, Suid., *AB*441.

ἀπφάριον [φᾰ], Dim. of ἀπφά, Xenarch.4.15, *CIG*3277 (Smyrna).

ἀπφίδιον [φῐ], τό, Sch.Luc.*Cat*.12, and **ἀπφίον**, τό, Eust.565.23, Dim. of ἀπφά; also **ἀπφία** Poll.3.74, cf. Hsch.

ἀπφῦς (for the accent cf. Hdn.Gr.2.936), gen. ύος, ὁ, a term of endearment used by children to their father, *papa*, Theoc.15.14:—Eust. (v. foreg.) expld. as ὁ ἀφ᾽ οὗ ἔφυ.

ἀπώγων, ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *beardless*, Suid.

ἀπῳδέω, v.l. for ἀπᾴδω in Plu.2.1043b: metaph., *go wrong*, τοσοῦτον μόνον .. ἀπῴδησεν ὁ ἄνθρωπος prob. in Phld.*Po*.994.4.

ἀπῳδός, όν, *out of tune*, E.*Cyc*.490 (lyr.), Ph.1.375, Luc.*Icar*.17: metaph., *out of harmony with*, c. gen., Id.*Salt*.65: abs., Ph.2.170, Luc.*Pisc*.34, A.D.*Synt*.307.14.

II. *having ceased to crow* or *sing*, ἀλεκτρυών Luc.*Lex*.6; of a person, Him.*Or*.22.5.

ἄπωθεν (in late Poets also **ἄπωθε**, Call.*Fr*.194.97, 197.25 Pf., Q.S.6.647, *AP*7.172 (Antip. Sid.)), Adv. *from afar* or *afar*, S.*Ant*.1206, *Tr*.816, E.*Heracl*.674, Ar.*Av*.1184, etc.; οἱ ἄπωθεν *strangers, outsiders*, Arist.*Rh*.1371[a]12, al.

2. c. gen., *far from*, νεώς E.*IT*108, cf. Ar.*Pl*.674, Th.3.111, Babr.1.12; cf. ἄποθεν.

ἀπωθέω, fut. inf. ἀπωσέμεν Il.13.367: aor. ἀπέωσα Od.9.81, ἀπῶσα *AP*9.326.5 (Leon.Tarent.), prob. corrupt in S.*Fr*.479:—Med., fut. ἀπεώσομαι Lxx4Ki.21.14: aor. ἀπωσάμην Hom. (v. infr.), ἀπεωσάμην Th.1.32, etc., ἀπωθησάμην D.C.38.28 codd.: pf. ἀπῶσμαι· ἀπώθησα, Hsch., inf. ἀπεῶσθαι Th.2.39—Pass., pf. part. ἀπωσμένος Phld.*Ir*.p.33 W.:—*thrust away, push back*, ᾤϊξε πύλας καὶ ἀπῶσεν ὀχῆας Il.24.446, cf. 21.537; ἀ. ἐπάλξεις *pushed* them *off* the wall, Th.3.23:—Med., *thrust away form oneself*, χερσὶν ἀπώσασθαι λίθον Od.9.305; ἀπώσατο ἦκα γέροντα *pushed* him gently *away*, Il.24.508; αἱ χεῖρες τὸ τόξον -οῦνταί τε καὶ προσέλκονται Pl.*R*.439b.

2. *drive away*, ἠέρα μὲν σκέδασεν καὶ ἀπῶσεν ὀμίχλην [Ζεύς] Il.17.649; of the wind, *beat from* one's course, Βορέης ἀπέωσε Od.9.81 (so in Med., σφέας κεῖθεν ἀπώσατο ἶς ἀνέμοιο 13.276).

3. c. gen., εἴ κέ μιν οὐδοῦ ἀπώσομεν 22.76, cf. 2.130; γῆς ἀπῶσαί [με] πατρίδος S.*OT*641:—Med., *thrust from oneself, drive away*, μνηστῆρας ἀπώσεαι ἐκ μεγάροιο Od.1.270:—Pass., *to be expelled*, Hdt.1.173; ἀπωθοῦμαι δόμων Ar.*Ach*.450; γῆς S.*OT*670.

4. *thrust aside, spurn*, Id.*Aj*.446, al.:—Pass., τὸν δῆμον πρότερον ἀπωσμένον *pushed aside*, Hdt.5.69.

5. *repel, drive back*, in Med., Τρῶας ἀπώσασθαι Il.8.206; νεῖκος ἀπωσαμένους 12.276; ἀπώσασθαι κακὰ νηῶν 15.503; νηῶν μὲν ἀπωσάμενοι δήϊον πῦρ 16.301; πένθος Archil.9.10; νοῦσον *AP*6.190 (Gaet.):—also in Prose, Antipho 4.4.6, etc.: c. dupl. acc., τὴν ναυμαχίαν ἀπεωσάμεθα Κορινθίους Th.1.32.

6. in Med., *reject*, τὸ ἀργύριον Hdt.1.199; τὸν αὐλόν S.*Tr*.216 (lyr.); φιλότητα Id.Ph.1122 (lyr.); τὰς σπονδάς Th.5.22; τὰ ἐξ ἀδικίας κέρδη Pl.*R*.366a; ἀ. πόνους *decline* them, E.*Fr*.789; τὴν δουλοσύνην *shake off* slavery, Hdt.1.95; ὕπνον *shake off* sleep, Pl.*R*.571c: abs., *refuse*, ποιήσω κοὐκ ἀπώσομαι S.*Tr*.1249.

ἀπώθησις, εως, ἡ, *rejection, repulsion*, χυμῶν Steph.*in Hp*.1.72 D.

ἀπώθητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who repels*, *Gloss*.

ἀπώθητος, ον, *thrust* or *driven away, rejected*, Suid.

ἀπώθία, ἡ, *refusal*, *PFay*.21.24 (ii A.D.) (fort. ἀπειθίας).

ἀπώλεια, ἡ, *destruction*, Arist.*EN*1120^{a}2, etc.: pl., Id.*Mete*.351^{b}11.

II. *loss*, Id.*Pr*.952^{b}26; opp. τήρησις, Plb.6.59.5 Schweigh., cf. *BGU*1058.35, al. (i B.C.); τῶν χρόνων ἀ. Diog.Oen.1.

2. *perdition*, Ep.Rom.9.22, 2Ep.Thess.2.3.

3. *thing lost*, LxxLe.6.3 (5.22).

ἀπωλεσίοικος, ον, *ruining one's house*, μειράκιον *Com.Adesp*.848.

ἀπώλευτος, ον, of horses, *unbroken*, Anon.ap.Suid.

ἀπωλία, ἡ, = ἀπώλεια, Pl.Com.199.

ἀπώμαστος, ον, (πῶμα) *without a lid*, Babr.60.1, Gal.17(2).161.

ἀπώμος, ον, = foreg., *Gp*.6.1.4, Zos.Alch.p.113 B.

ἀπωμοσία, ἡ, (ἀπόμνυμι) *denial upon oath*, as law-term, opp. ἐξωμοσία, Poll.8.54, cf. Hsch.

ἀπωμοτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for denial on oath*, ἐπίρρημα (i.e. μά) D.T.642.15, Eust.54.23. Adv. -κῶς Id.92.22, Sch.Il.1.85.

ἀπωμοτος, ον, *abjured, declared impossible on oath*, χρημάτων ἄελπτον οὐδέν ἐστιν οὐδ᾽ ἀ. Archil.74; βροτοῖσιν οὐδέν ἐστ᾽ ἀ. S.*Ant*.388; πρᾶγμ᾽ ἀ. Eup.217; οὐδὲν ἀ. οὐδὲ ἄπρακτον ποιεῖσθαι D.Chr.4.102.

II. of persons, *under oath not to do a thing*, καίπερ ὢν ἀ. S.*Ant*.394; κἀν ἀ. τις ᾖ *Trag.Adesp*.566, *one who denies on oath* that he has done a thing, *Inscr.Cret*.4.72 xi 28.

ἀπωνέομαι, *sell*, ἀπωνηθήσεται *will be sold*, Theopomp.Com.84.

ἀπωρῠγίζω, *dig up*, *PFlor*.369.5 (ii A.D.).

ἀπωρῠγισμός, ὁ, *layering of* ἀπώρυγες II, *POxy*.1692.14 (ii A.D.), cf. 1631.10 (iii A.D.).

ἀπῶρυξ, υγος, ἡ, (ἀπορύσσω) *canal from* a place, ἀπώρυγες συχναί Procop.*Vand*.2.19 (Scalig., for ἀπορρῶγες): metaph. of Samos, ἀ. τῆς πόλεως Demad.*Fr*.4 S., cf. Phld.*Rh*.1.181 S.

II. *layer of a vine*, LxxEz.17.6, *Gp*.5.18.1, *POxy*.1631.10 (iii A.D.).

ἀπωρωσία, ἡ, *absence of callus*, Paul.Aeg.6.110.

ἀπωρωτος, ον, *not forming a callus*, of fractured bones, Dsc.1.70, Paul.Aeg.6.110 (163.9 H.)

ἀπωσίκᾰκος [ῐ], ον, *repelling evil*, θεοί *IG*14.957; ἄνεμοι ἀ. *BMus.Inscr*.370 (Delos).

ἀπωσίκύμᾰτος [ῡ], ον, *repelling waves*, *AP*6.90 (Phil.)

ἄπωσις, εως, ἡ, *thrusting* or *driving away*, διὰ τὴν τοῦ ἀνέμου ἄπωσιν αὐτῶν Th.7.34, cf. Aret.*SD*1.14.

2. *repulsion*, opp. ἕλξις, Arist.*Ph*.243^{a}19.

ἄπωσμός, ὁ, = foreg., LxxLa.1.7.

ἄπωστέον, *one must reject*, E.*HF*294.

ἄπώστης, ου, ὁ, *one that drives away*, ἄνεμος Eust.1741.22; cf. ἐξώστης.

ἄπωστικός, ή, όν, *rejecting*, δύναμις Gal.*Nat.Fac*.3.8.

ἄπωστός, ή, όν, *thrust* or *driven away from*, τῆς ἑωυτοῦ (sc. γῆς) Hdt.6.5, cf. S.*Aj*.1019.

II. *that can be driven away*, οὐδὲ ἀπωστοὶ ἔσονται Hdt.1.71.

ἀπωτάτω, Sup. Adv. of ἄπωθεν, *farthest from*, τῆς Θρᾴκης D.23.166, cf. *Trag.Adesp*.130 (lyr.).

ἀπώτερος, α, ον, Comp., (ἀπό) *farther off*, = μακρότερος, Suid.: neut. as Adv., ἡ ἀπώτερον (sc. γραμμή) Euc.3.15, al.; opp. ἔγγιον, Id. Euc.*Phaen*.p.4 M.

ἀπωτέρω, Comp. Adv. of ἄπωθεν, *farther off*, S.*OT*137, Ar.*Nu*.771, Pl.*Phdr*.254c, etc.; γένει ἀ. ὄντες D.43.50: prov., ἀ. ἢ γόνυ κνάμα Theoc.16.18.

2. c. gen., *farther from*, Cratin.229.

ἀπωτέρως, = foreg., *Gloss*.

ἄπωτος, ον, perh. *deaf*, on votive offering in the shape of an ear, Cypr. *to-po-to-e-mi*, perh. τõ ᾽πṓτō ἦμί *ICS*289.

ἀπωχραίνω, *make pale*, v.l. for ἀποχραίνω, Arist.*Col*.796^{a}24.

ἄρ, v. sq.

ἄρᾰ, Ep. **ῥά** (which is enclitic and used after monosyllables, ἦ, ὅς, γάρ, etc., or words ending in a vowel or diphthong, e.g. ἐπεί), before a consonant **ἄρ** (perh. cf. Lith. *ir̃* 'and'): expressing consequence, *then*, or mere succession, *there and then*, and in many derived uses.

A. EARLIER USAGE: to denote,

I. immediate transition, *there and then, straightway*, ὥς φάτο βῆ δ᾽ ἄρ᾽ Ὄνειρος Il.2.16: after a part., ὣς εἰπὼν κατ᾽ ἄρ᾽ ἕζετο 1.68, al.; πυθόμενος .. εἶπε ἄ. Hdt.4.134, cf. 9.9; ἐρωτώσης τῆς μητρὸς ἀπεκρίνατο ἄρα X.Cyr.1.3.2; with other Particles, δέ, ἦ, ὡς, etc., cf. ὁ δὲ Ἀστυάγης ἄ. εἶπεν ib.4.10: also after Advbs. of Time, τότε δή ῥα, τῆμος ἄρα, etc.; οὕτως ἄρα Pl.*Phdr*.259b; often in apodosi, as αὐτὰρ ἐπεὶ δὴ θηήσατο .. αὐτίκ᾽ ἄρ᾽ ἤλυθεν Od.5.77; repeated τὼ μὲν ἄρ᾽ .. κεῖντο ἡ δ᾽ ἄρ᾽ .. ἀγόρευε Il.21.426: in enumerations, e.g. in Homer's catalogue, *then, next*, οἱ δ᾽ ἄρ᾽ Ἀθήνας εἶχον 2.546; so in genealogies, Σίσυφος .. ὁ δ᾽ ἄ. Γλαῦκον τέκεθ᾽ υἱόν 6.154.

2. to draw attention, *mark you!* τὸν τρεῖς μὲν ἐπιρρήσσεσκον .. τῶν ἄλλων Ἀχιλεὺς δ' ἄρ' ἐπιρρήσσεακε καὶ οἶος 24.456; with imper., ἀλλ' ἄγε δὴ κατ' ἄρ' ἕζευ 24.522: to point a moral or general statement, φευγόντων δ' οὔτ' ἂρ κλέος ὄρνυται οὔτε τις ἀλκή 5.532.

II. connexion, such as,

1. that of *antecedent* and *consequent*, οἰνοχόει .. ἄσβεστος δ' ἄρ' ἐνῶρτο γέλως 1.599, cf. 24.507; τοὔνεκ' ἄρ' ἄλγε' ἔδωκε 1.96; freq. with οὕνεκα in protasi, 7.140, al.: also in questions, τίς τ' ἂρ τῶν ὄχ' ἄριστος ἔην*;* who *then* (say you) was .. ? 2.761: with demonstr. Pronoun in recapitulation, ἀλλ' υἱὸν Πριάμοιο .. τόν ῥ' Ὀδυσεὺς βάλε *he it was, whom* .., 4.501: freq. in such phrases as ὣς ἄρα φωνήσας 2.35, al.; ὣς ἄρ' ἔφη 1.584, al.; ἦ ῥα 3.355, al., thus, *then* he spoke.—This usage is universal in Greek.

2. explanation of that which precedes, χωόμενον κατὰ θυμὸν ἐϋζώνοιο γυναικὸς τήν ῥα .. ἀπηύρων whom (*and for this cause* he was angry) they had taken away, 1.429; εἰ μὴ ὑπερφίαλον ἔπος ἔκβαλε .. φῆ ῥ' ἀέκητι θεῶν φυγέειν *for* he said, Od.4.504: freq. with οὕνεκα; so with relatives, ἐκ δ' ἔθορε κλῆρος ὃν ἄρ' ἤθελον αὐτοί the *very* one which .., Il.7.182.

B. LATER USAGE, always with inferential force:

1. in drawing conclusions (more subjective than οὖν), ἄριστον ἄ. ἡ εὐδαιμονία *EN*1099ᵃ24; δῆλον ἄ. Id.*Pol*.1295ᵇ33; in pseudo-syllogistic conclusions, Id.*SE*174ᵇ11, Rh.1401ᵃ3, al.: esp. by way of informal inference, *as it seems*, οὐκ ἄ. σοί γε πατὴρ ἦν Πηλεύς Il.16.33; οὐδ' ἄ. πως ἦν ἐν πάντεσσ' ἔργοισι δαήμονα φῶτα γενέσθαι 23.670; μάτην ἄρ', ὡς ἔοικεν, ἥκομεν S.*El*.772; οὕτω κοινόν τι ἄ. χαρᾷ καὶ λύπῃ δάκρυά ἐστιν *so true is it that* .., X.*HG*7.1.32; πολὺ γὰρ ἀμείνων ἄ. ὁ τοῦ ἀδίκου ἢ ὁ τοῦ δικαίου βίος Pl.*R*.358c; ἦν ἄ. πυρός γ' ἕτερα .. θερμότερα Ar.*Eq*.382; ὦ τλῆμον ἀρετή, λόγος ἄρ' ἦσθα *Trag.Adesp*.374; so in announcing the discovery or correction of an error, as οὐκ ἐννενοήκαμεν ὅτι εἰσὶν ἄ. .. Pl.*R*.375d; φαίνεται πρὸ ποδῶν ἡμῖν κυλινδεῖσθαι καὶ οὐχ ἑωρῶμεν ἄρ' αὐτό ib.432d; εἰκότως ἄ. οὐκ ἐγίγνετο· ὡς γὰρ ἐγὼ νῦν πυνθάνομαι .. X.*An*.2.2.3.

2. in questions, expressing the anxiety of the questioner, τίς ἄ. ῥύσεται*; who is there* to save? A.*Th*.92; so in exclamations to heighten the expression of emotion, οἵαν ἄρ' ἥβην .. ἀπώλεσεν *what* a band of youth was that .. ! Id.*Pers*.733; so ὡς ἄρα ib.472, S.*Fr*.577; τί μ' ἄ. τί μ' ὀλέκεις*;* Id.*Ant*.1285; τί οὖν .. ἄ. X.*Oec*.6.2; πῶς ἄ.*;* οὕτως ἄ., etc.; ἄ. alone, ἔζης ἄ. S.*Fr*.686: esp. in ironical comments, Ar.*Av*.476,1371, etc.

3. epexegetic, *namely*, ἐρῶ, ὡς ἄ. .. Pl.*Tht*.152d, cf. 156e.

4. for τοι ἄρα, τἄρα, v. sub τοι III.

5. εἰ (or ἐάν) μὴ ἄ. unless *perhaps*, Pl.*Ap*.38b, D.58.4; separated from εἰ μή, Id.9.20; with irony, εἰ μὴ ἄ. ἡ τῆς ἀρετῆς ἐπιμέλεια διαφθορά ἐστιν X.*Mem*.1.2.8.

6. in hypothetical clauses, to indicate the improbability of the supposition, ἢν ἄ. ποτὲ κατὰ γῆν βιασθῶσιν Th.1.93, etc.; or simply, *perhaps* (sts. separated from εἰ), εἴ τις οὖν ὑμῶν ἄ. .. ὑπελάμβανεν D.21.8; εἴ τις ἰδίᾳ τινὰ δεδιὼς ἄ. ἀπρόθυμός ἐστιν Th.4.86.

C. IN CRASIS, freq. τἄρα, μεντἄρα, οὐτἄρα: also δήξομἄρα for δήξομαι ἄ., Ar.*Ach*.325; οἰμώξετἄρα, κλαύσἄρα, Id.*Th*.248, *Pax*532: also in Trag., E.*Hyps*.*Fr*.34.86.

D. ἄρα never stands first in the sentence in Classical Greek (Arist.*Mech*.851ᵃ22 is corrupt), but is found at the beginning of an apodosis in Ev.Matt.12.28, Ep.Rom.10.17, and first in a sentence, Ev.Luc.11.48, Vett.Val.305.20; in conclusion of syllogism, Herm.ap.Stob.3.11.31.

ἆρᾰ, interrog. Particle, implying *anxiety* or *impatience*, = Ep. and Lyr. ἦ ῥα:

1. alone, it simply marks the question, the nature of which is determined by the context: e.g. in D.35.44 a *negative* answer is implied in the question ἆρ' ἂν οἴεσθε ..; but an *affirmative* in X.Cyr.4.6.4 ἆ. βέβληκα δὶς ἐφεξῆς*;* cf. ἆρ' εὐτυχεῖς .. ἢ δυστυχεῖς*;* E.*Ph*.424.—To make it plainly neg., we have ἆ. μή ..; A.*Th*.208, Pl.*Phd*.64c; and to make it plainly affirmative, ἆρ' οὐ; ἆρ' οὐχί*;* S.*OC*791, *OT*540; ἆρ' οὐχ οὕτως*;* Pl.*Phlb*.11d.

2. ἆ. οὖν*;* is used to draw an affirmative inference, Id.*Grg*.477a, *La*.190b; also when a neg. answer is expected, Id.*Chrm*.159b; with a neg., ἆρ' οὖν οὐ ..; Id.*Phdr*.263a, etc.

3. in ἆρά γε, each Particle retains its force, γε serving to make the question more definite, Ar.*Pl*.546, X.*Mem*.1.5.4, etc.

4. less freq. with τίς interrog., τίνος ποτ' ἆρ' ἔπραξε χειρὶ S.*Aj*.905; τί δ' ἆρ' ἐγὼ σέ*;* E.*IA*1228; τίς ἆρ' ὁ φεύγων*;* Ar.*V*.893; with ἤν, E.*Rh*.118.

5. in indirect questions, σκεψώμεθα τοῦτο ἆ. .. Pl.*Phd*.70e, cf. *R*.526c, al., Arist.*Ph*.204ᵇ3, etc.

II. in Poets sts. like ἄρα, Archil.86,89, Pi.*P*.4.78, Ar.*V*.3; τοιοῖσδε χρησμοῖς ἆ. χρὴ πεποιθέναι*;* A.*Ch*.297, cf. 435; τῷ δὲ ξιφήρης ἆρ' ὑφειστήκει λόχος E.*Andr*.114: in exclamations, βραδεῖαν ἡμᾶς ἆρ' ὁ τήνδε τὴν ὁδὸν πέμπων ἔπεμψεν S.*Aj*.738; ὀδυνηρὸς ἆρ' ὁ πλοῦτος E.*Ph*.566, cf. *El*.1229, *Hipp*.1086; ἦ δεινὸν ἆρ' ἦν S.*fr*.931; ἔμελλόν σ' ἆ. κινήσειν Ar.*Nu*.1301, cf. *Ach*.347.

B. In Prose, ἆ. generally stands first in the sentence, but cf. Pl.*Grg*.467e; καὶ ὑπὲρ τούτων ἆ. .. Jul.*Or*.2.61c: in Poetry greater licence is taken, v. supr. I.4, II.

ἀρά, Ion. **ἀρή**, ἡ, *prayer*, Il.15.378,598, 23.199, Hes.*Op*.726, Pi.*I*.6(5).43; ἀρὴν ἐποιήσαντο παῖδα γενέσθαι Ἀρίστωνι offered *prayers* that a child should be born, Hdt.6.63.

2. *ex-voto dedication*, *ISmyrna*739 (Ion. acc. ἀρήν, *c*.600 B.C.), Cypr. *a-ra*, *Rantidi* 44 (vi B.C.), perh. in *ICS*107, *Inscr.Cret*.1.xxv 3, xxi 7 (both near Gortyn), *SEG*23.593 (Gortyn, i B.C.).

3. *curse, imprecation*, ἐξ ἀρέων μητρὸς .. ἥ ῥα θεοῖσι πόλλ' ἀχέουσ' ἠρᾶτο Il.9.566; freq. in Trag., mostly in pl., A.*Pr*.910, S.*OT*295; ἀρὰς ἀρᾶσθαι, προστιθέναι, ἐξανιέναι, E.*Ph*.67, S.*OC*952,154 (lyr.), 1375; ἐπεύχεσθαι Pl.*Criti*.119e; θέσθαι ἐπί τινας Plu.*Cam*.13: also in sg., πατρὸς δ' ἀ. κρανθήσεται A.*Pr*.910, cf. *Ag*.457 (lyr.), etc.; ἡ τοῦ νόμου ἀ. Pl.*Lg*.871b; ἀρᾷ .. ἔνοχος ἔστω ib.742b, etc.: in pl., *imprecations*, freq. in Inscrr. on those who shall mutilate or remove them, *Inscr.Magn*.105.53 (ii B.C.), *IG*3.1417 sqq.

II. Ἀρά personified as the goddess of destruction and revenge, ὦ πότνι' Ἀρὰ σεμναί τε θεῶν παῖδες Ἐρινύες S.*El*.111; δεινόπους' Ἀρά Id.*OT*418; but in A.*Eu*.417 the Erinyes say that Ἀραί is their own name γῆς ὑπαί; Ἀρά τ' Ἐρινὺς πατρὸς ἡ μεγασθενής Id.Th.70; Ἀρᾶς ἱερόν Ar.*Fr*.575. (Hence the Verb ἀράομαι.) [Ep. always ᾱρ, Att. always ᾰρ.] (From ἀρϜᾱ, cf. κάταρϜος.)

Ἀραβάρχης, (A), ου, ὁ, *ruler of Arabs*, applied by Cicero to Pompey, Att.2.17.2.

II. title of official, *controller of customs*, esp. in Egypt, orig.E. of Nile, *OGI*202.9, Juv.1.130; dissim. **Ἀλαβάρχης,** J.*AJ*18.6.3, al.; also in Lycia and Euboea, *OGI*570, *IG*12 suppl. 673 (Chr.).

Ἀρᾰβάρχης, (B), v. Addenda.

Ἀρᾰβαρχία, ἡ, *rule over Arabs*, J.*AJ*15.6.2. *office of* Ἀραβάρχης *BGU*665 ii 5 (i A.D.).

II. *OGI*674 (i A.D.).

ἀράβδωτος, v. ἀρράβδωτος.

ἀρᾰβέω [ἄρ], (ἄραβος) *rattle, ring*, Hom. (mostly in Il.), always of armour, δούπησεν δὲ πεσὼν ἀράβησε δὲ τεύχε᾽ ἐπ᾽ αὐτῷ Il.5.42, al.; of the teeth, *gnash*, Theoc.22.126; ἀραβεῖ δ᾽ ἁ γνάθος Epich.21.2.

2. trans., *gnash, grind*, ὀδόντας Hes.*Sc*.249, A.R.2.281.

Ἀρᾰβία, ἡ, *Arabia*, Hdt.2.8, etc. (also, = κόσμος γυναικός, Hsch.): poet. **Ἀρραβία** Theoc.17.86:—Adj. **Ἀράβιος**, α, ον, *Arabian*, οἱ Ἀ. Hdt.1.198, al.:—also **Ἀραβικός**, ή, όν, χάραγμα *PGen*.29.8 (ii A.D.), Plu.*Ant*.69, Hsch.:—later **Ἄραβες**, (v. Ἄραψ):—pecul.fem., **Ἀραβίς**, ίδος, Them.*Or*.34.56, as Lat. *Arabicus*, title conferred on Septimius Severus, *TAM*4(1).27, *ICilicie*78, etc.:

2. name of a god in Arabia, Θεὸς Ἀ. *SEG*32.1540 (Gerasa, Rom.imp.). **Αράβισσα**, *Arabian woman*, *RDAC* 1975.142–3 (Cyprus, late Hellen.), *AD* 25.74 no. 22 (in Att. epitaph, i B.C.), *SB*11169.13 (ii A.D.). St.Byz.

Ἀρᾰβίζω, *take part with the Arabs*, Suid.

Ἀρᾰβιστί, Adv. *in Arabic*, Eust.ad D.P.954.

ἀραβίδες· αἱ μετὰ κονιορτοῦ πνοαί, Hsch.

ἀραβίς, ίδος, ἡ, = δράβη, Dsc. (post 2.185).

ἄρᾰβος (A), [ἄρ], ὁ, *gnashing* or *chattering* of teeth, ἄ. δὲ διὰ στόμα γίγνετ᾽ ὀδόντων Il.10.375, cf. Hes.*Sc*.404, Hld.5.3; prob.f.l. for ἄραδος in Plu.2.654b.

2. generally, *rattling, ringing*, σάκεος Call.*Del*.147. (Prob. onomatop.)

Ἄραβος (B), ὁ, *Arab*, for phrase κατ᾽ Ἀράβους v.s.v. Ἄραψ.

ἀρᾰβοτοξότης, ου, ὁ, *Arab archer*, employed for police duty in Egypt, *PAmh*.2.77.4 (ii A.D.), etc.

ἀραβύλη· ἀρβύλη, Hsch.

ἀραβών, v. ἀρραβών.

ἀράγδην [ἄρ], Adv., (ἀράσσω) *with a rattle*, Luc.*Lex*.5.

ἀράγειν· σπαράσσειν, Hsch.

ἀράγμα, ατος, τὸ, = sq., τυμπάνων ἄ. E.*Cyc*.205.

II. = κάταγμα, Sor.*Fract*.10.

ἀραγμός, ὁ, *clashing, clattering, rattling* A.*Th*.249; ἀ. πετρῶν *crashing shower* of stones, E.*Ph*.1143; στέρνων ἀ. *beating* of the breast in grief, S.*OC*1609; ἀ. χεροῖν Lyc.940.—Rare in Prose, Hellanic.167(c)J, Plu.2.594e.

ἀραδ‹ήσ›ει· θορυβήσει, ταράξει, and **ἀράδηται**· κεκόνηται (prob. -κίν-), συγκέχυται, Hsch.; cf. ἄραδος.

ἀρᾱδιούργητος, ον, *not dishonestly done*, *AB*357, Suid. s.v. ἀκαπήλευτον. Adv. -τως, = *sine fraude*, Just.*Edict*.7.7.

ἄρᾰδος [ἄρ], ὁ, *disturbance*, τοῦ χρωτὸς ἄ. ποιεῖν Hp.*Morb*.4.56; ἄ. ἐμποιεῖν Id.*Acut*. (*Septim*.(*Sp*.))47; also of foods, ἄ. ἔχειν Id.*VM*15; ἔχον ἄ. κακόν Id.*Acut*.10; *agitation*, ἄ. κακός Nic.*Th*.775: generally, ὁ ἐκ τῆς συνουσίας ἄ. καὶ παλμός prob. in Plu.2.654b. (Prob. onomatop., like ἄραβος.)

ἀράδους· βλαβεράς, λεπτάς, Hsch.

ἀράζω or **ἀρράζω**, *snarl, growl*, of dogs, Ael.*NA*5.51, Poll.5.86, Ph.1.694 codd. (Onomatop., = *make the sound* ἀρα, ἀρρα.)

ἀράη· φιάλην, καὶ ἀράκτην, Hsch.; cf. ἀράκη, ἀρακτήρ.

ἀραιά, ᾶς, ἡ, *belly*, v. ἀραιός.

ἀραιάκις, = ὀλιγάκις, prob. in Hsch. s.v. v. ἀδράκις, ἀρβάκις.

ἀραιόδους, οντος, ὁ, ἡ, *with thin-set teeth*, Arist.*HA*501[b]23, cf.*Pr*.963[b]20 (dub.l.).

ἀραιόθριξ, τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, *with thin hair*, Hsch.s.v.ψεδνή, cf. Moer.421.

ἀραιόπορος, ον, *thinly porous, flaccid*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.2.

ἀραῖος [ᾰ], α, ον, also ος, ον S.*Ant*.867 (lyr.): (ἀρά):

I. Pass., *prayed to* or *entreated*, Ζεὺς ἀ., = ἱκέσιος, S.*Ph*.1182 (lyr.).

2. *prayed against, accursed*, γονά A.*Ag*.1565 (lyr.); πότμος ἀ. ἐκ πατρός Id.Th.898 (lyr.); μ᾽ ἀραῖον ἔλαβες you adjured me *under a curse*, S.*OT*276.

II. Act., *cursing, bringin mischief upon*, c. dat., φθόγγος ἀ. οἴκοις A.*Ag*.237 (lyr.); δόμοις ἀ. S.*OT*1291, cf. E.*Med*.608, *IT*778; ἀ. γονεὺς ἐκγόνοις ὡς οὐδεὶς ἕτερος ἄλλος Pl.*Lg*.931c: abs., A.*Ag*.1398, S.*Tr*.1202.—Almost confined to Trag., exc. Pl.l.c.

ἀραιός [ᾰ], ά, όν, (**ἀρ-** Hdn.Gr.2.108, v.l. in Il.18.411, al.) *thin, slender* κνῆμαι, χείρ, γλῶσσαι, Il.l.c., 5.425, 16.161; γαστήρ Nic.*Th*.133; *narrow*, εἴσοδος Od.10.90; of ships, Hes.*Op*.809; φάλαγγες ἀ., opp. βαθύτεραι, X.*Lac*.11.6, cf. Plu.*Crass*.23; ἀραιᾷ τροφῇ χρῆσθαι *meagre*, of diet, Arist.*Pol*.1335[b]13.

II. later, of the substance of bodies, *of loose texture*, opp. πυκνός, Anaximen.1, Meliss.7, Anaxag.12,15, cf. Emp.104 (Sup.), Thphr.*CP*2.4.7, etc.; opp. πίων, Arist.*Pr*.880[a]38; freq. in Hp., as *VM*22; δέρμα *Aph*.5.71; ὀστέον Art.33; εἴρια *Mul*.1.1; ὁμίχλη .. νέφους ἀραιοτέρα Arist.*Mu*.394[a]21, cf. *Mete*.364[b]25 (Comp.); σπόγγοι D.S.3.14.

b. φλύκταιναι ἀ. *empty* blisters, Nic.*Th*.240 (v. Sch.ad loc.), cf. Theoc.12.24.

2. in Tactics, *in open order*, opp. πυκνός, τὸ ἀραιότατον [διάστημα] Ascl.*Tact*.4.1, etc.

III. *intermittent*, πνεῦμα Hp.*Epid*.1.26.α´, β´; ἆσθμα, βήξ, Aret.*SD*1.11, etc. Adv. -ῶς Hp.*Nat.Puer*.24; of the pulse, Gal.9.444, al.

IV. *scanty, few and far between*, τρίχες Arist.*Col*.797[b]27; ἀκτῖνες ib.791[a]27; φωναί Id.*Aud*.803[b]28; ὀδόντες Poll.2.94, etc.

V. ἀραιά (sc. γαστήρ), ἡ, *flank, belly*, Ruf.*Onom*.171.

VI. of the voice, *thin*, Theoc.13.59. (Homeric metre proves Ϝαραιός.)

ἀραιόσαρκος [ἄρ], ον, *with porous, spongy flesh*, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.21, *Mul*.1.1, Hices.ap.Ath.7.288c (Comp.).

ἀραιόστημος, ον, *of thin warp, fine*, Hsch.s.v. μανοστήμοισς.

ἀραιόστῡλος, ον, *with columns widely spaced*, Vitr.3.3.1.

ἀραιόσύγκρῐτος, ον, *with loose tissues*, Gal.6.407.

ἀραιότης, ητος, ἡ, *looseness of substance, porousness, rarity*, opp. πυκνότης, Hp.*Aph*.5.63, al., Arist.*Pr*.869[b]30: pl., Id.Ph.260[b]10, Epicur.*Ep*.2 p.49 U., *Placit*.3.12.1; τῶν πόρων Arist.*Aud*.802[a]24; opp.πύκνωσις, Plu.*Fr.inc*.149.

ἀραιότρητος, ον, *with few pores*, opp. πολύτρητος, Gal.*UP*8.6 codd.

ἀραιόφθαλμος [ἄρ], ον, *with few eyes* or *buds*, κλῆμα *Gp*.5.8.2.

ἀραιόφυλλος [ᾰρ], ον, *with scanty leaves*, Zonar.s.v. μανόφυλλον.

ἀραιόφρῦς, -υος, ὁ, *having scanty eyebrows*, in description of a slave, *POxy*.3054.16 (sp. ἀρεο-, iii A.D.).

ἀραιόω [ᾰρ], *make porous, rarefy*, τὴν ἐπιδερμίδα Hp.*Nat.Puer*.20; τὴν σάρκα Id.*Vict*.3.78; opp. πυκνόω, Arist.*Pr*.884^{a}27, Aret.*CA*2.1, cf. *SA*2.2, etc.

II. Pass., *to be rarefied*, Hp.*Vict*.1.13, Arist.*Mu*.394^{a}36; ἀραιουμένων τῶν σωμάτων Ph.*Bel*.71.43.

ἀραίρηκα, -ημένος, -ητο, v. αἱρέω.

ἀραιώδης [ᾰρ], ες, *loose of substance, porous*, Gal.14.680.

ἀραίωμα [ᾰρ], ατος, τό, (ἀραιόω) *interstice, crevice, chink*, Str.4.4.1, D.S.1.39, Luc.*VH*1.30, *Placit*.3.3.11, Plu.2.980c, Longin.10.7. etc.; of the body, Hp.*Morb*.4.45; *pore*, σώματος *Spir*.1 *Praef*., al., cf. Sor.1.115;.

ἀραίωσις, εως, ἡ, *becoming* or *making porous, rarefaction*, opp. πύκνωσις, dub. in Epicur.*Nat*.14*Fr*.11 (cf. *Fr*.6), cf. Plu.*Strom*.3, D.L.9.8 (Heraclit.), Corn.*ND*17, etc.

2. Medic., *porosity*, of the lungs, Hp.*Oss*.13, etc.

3. *mordanting*, *PHolm*.8.3.

ἀραίωτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for rarefying*, ὑγρῶν, v.l. in Dsc.1.62.

ἀράκη, ἡ, = φιάλη, Hsch. s.v. ἀράη (leg. ἀράκην), and s.v. ἐξ ἀρκιάων (leg. ἀρακάων): so in Ath.11.502b Αἰολεῖς τὸν φιάλην ἀράκην (ἀρακίν cod.) καλοῦσιν.

ἀρᾰκικός, ή, όν, *of* or *from aracus*, φόρος *PFlor*.27.6 (iv/v A.D.).

ἄρᾰκινος, η, ον, *of* or *from aracus*, χόρτος *PVindob.Worp*3.19, perhaps = χορτάρακος; ἄχυρον *BGU*2151.18.

ἀράκιον [ᾰκ], τό, = sq., *POxy*.119.12 (i/iii A.D.), Gal.13.68.

ἀρᾰκίς, ίδος, ἡ, and **ἀρᾰκίσκος**, ὁ, Dims. of ἄρακος, Gal.19.85.

ἀρᾰκόομαι, med., *sow with aracus*, *PSI*1021.19 (ii B.C.).

ἄρᾰκος [ᾰρ], ὁ, a leguminous plant, *wild chickling, Lathyrus annuus*, Ar.*Fr*.412c, *BGU*636.12 (i A.D.), Gal.6.524.

II. neut., ἄ. τὸ τραχὺ καὶ σκληρόν, a variety which grew as a weed among lentils, Thphr.*HP*8.8.3.

III. Tyrrhen. word for ἱέραξ, Hsch.

ἀρᾰκόσπερμον [ᾰρ], τό, *aracus-seed*, *PRyl*.143.16 (i A.D.).

ἀρᾰκόσπορος, ον, *sown with aracus*, *BGU*1292.54 (i B.C.).

ἀρᾰκόφόρος, ον, *producing aracus*, *PMich*.I 31.26 (iii B.C.).

ἀρᾰκόχερσος, ον, *dry and fit for sowing aracus* (sc. γῆ), *CPHerm*.;120^{r}iii 5.

ἀρακτῆρα· ἀμελκτῆρα Hsch.: **ἀράκτης**, Id. s.v. ἀράη.

ἀρᾰκώδης [ᾰρ], ες, *like* ἄρακος: -ῶδες, τό, *tine-tare, Lathyrus tuberosus*, Thphr.*HP*1.6.12.

ἄραμα· βόρβορος, Hsch.

ἄραμεν· μένειν, and **ἀράμεναι·** ἡσυχάζειν, Id. (perh. for ἠρεμεῖν).

ἀράμενοι· τὰ ἀπόχυτα ὕδατα, Id.

ἄραμος· ἐρῳδιός, Id.

ἀράνη· μεσάγκυλον, Id. (order requires ἀραύη).

‹ἄ›ρανις· ἔλαφος, Id.

ἀράντισιν· ἐρινύσι (Maced.), Id.

ἄραξ, ακος, ὁ, = ἄρακος, *PMeyer*12.23 (ii A.D.), *PTeb*.423.4 (iii A.D.), etc.

ἀράξα, ἡ, fabulous plant which grows by the Araxes, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.23.2.

ἄραξις, εως, ἡ, *dashing, beating*, Cass.*Pr*.25.

II. kind of *bread* used in Athamania, Ath.3.114b.

ἀραξίχειρος, [ᾰ] [ῐ], ον, (ἀράσσω) *beaten with the hand*, τύμπανα *AP*6.94 (Phil.).

ἀράομαι, Aeol., pers. ind. ἄρᾱμαι Sapph.22.17 L.-P. inf. ἄρασθαι Sapph.16.22 L.-P.: fut. ἀράσομαι [ᾱ], Ion. ἀρήσομαι: aor. ἠρησάμην, Aeol.3 pl. ἀράσαντο Sapph.141.7–8 L.-P., Cypr. *a-ra-wa-sa-tu;*, ἀρϜάσατυ *ICS*343a (p. 404); later ἠρᾰσάμην *AP*5.47 (Rufin): pf. ἤρᾱμαι (only in compds. ἐπήραμαι, κατήραμαι): (ἀρά): [ᾱρ Hom., ᾰρ Lyr., Trag.]:—poet. Verb (v. infr.), *pray to* a god, Ἀπόλλωνι Il.1.35; δαίμοσιν 6.115: once c. acc., *invoke*, στυγερὰς ἀρήσετ᾽ Ἐρινῦς Od.2.135.

2. c. acc. et inf., *pray* that .., ἀρᾶται δὲ τάχιστα φανήμεναι Ἠῶ Il.9.240; τὰ ἐναντία .. ἀρέομαι ὑμῖν γενέσθαι Hdt.3.65 codd.; ἠρῶντο (sc. σφέας) ἐπικρατῆσαι *prayed* that they might prevail, 8.94; ἥ σε θεοῖς ἀρᾶται .. μολεῖνS.*Aj*.509, cf.Ar.*Th*.350, *h.Hom*.6.16.

b. c.inf. only, πάντες κ᾽ ἀρησαίατ᾽ ἐλαφρότεροι πόδας εἶναι *would pray* to be, Od.1.164.

c. folld. by optat, ἀρώμενος εἶος ἵκοιο *praying* till thou should'st come, ib.19.367.

3. *pray for*, ἔσλα τῷ γάμβρῳ, Sapph.141.7–8 L.-P.; ἀ. τινὶ ἀγαθά Hdt.1.132: c.inf., σφῷν .. θεοῖς ἀρῶμαι μή ποτ᾽ ἀντῆσαι κακῶν S.*OC*1445; more freq. in bad sense, *imprecate*, τί τινι Id.*OT*251; ἀρὰς ἀ. τινί Id.*OC*952, And.1.31, cf. A.*Th*.633, *Pr*.912; and without an acc., ἀρᾶσθαί τινι *to curse* one, E.*Alc*.714, cf. S.*OT*1291.

4. c. fut. inf., *vow* that .., πατὴρ ἠρήσατο Πηλεὺς .. με .. σοί τε κόμην κερέειν ῥέξειν τε Il.23.144, abs. Cypr. ἀρϜάσατυ, *ICS*343a; cf. ἀρά I 2.

II. Act. only in Ep. aor. inf., ἀρήμεναι μέλλεις you are like *to have prayed*, Od.22.322.

III. the part. ἀρημένος (q.v.) does not belong to this Verb.

ἀραρίζω, = ἀράζω, Ammon. s.v. φωνεῖν.

ἄραριν· ἀράχνην, Hsch.

ἀραρινοί (sc. λίθοι), stones used *to fill chinks* in walls, Id.

ἀράριον, τό, v. αἱράριον.

ἄραρις· ἔνορκος, Id.

ἀρᾰρίσκω (redupl form of square αρ, *join, fit together*), only impf. ἀράρισκε Od.14.23, Theoc.25.103: the tenses in use (from *ἄρω) are mostly poet., v. infr.

A. trans.:—Ion. aor. 1 ἦρσα Il.14.167 (ἐπ-), Ep. ἄρσα Od.21.45, imper. ἄρσον 2.289, pl. ἄρσετε A.R.2.1062, part. ἄρσας Il.1.136 (also inf. ἀράραι· ἁρμόσαι, πλέξαι, Hsch.): aor. 2 ἤρᾰρον, Ion. ἄρᾰρον, inf. ἀρᾰρεῖν, part. ἀρᾰρών (but ἄρᾰρον) is used intr. in Il.16.214,

Od.4.777, Simon.41; while for ἄρηρεν, in trans. sense (Od.5.248), ἄρασσεν is the true reading; ἐς οὐρανὸν ἤραρεν ὄσσε Orph.*A*.984 is by confusion with αἴρω:—Med., fut. ἄρσομαι Lyc.995 acc. to Sch. (possibly *Fr*. αἴρω): aor. 1 ἠρσάμην, part. ἀρσάμενος Hes.*Sc*.320: 3 pl. aor. 2 opt. (in pass. sense) ἀραροίατο A.R.1.369: pf. subj. ἀρήρεται Hes.*Op*.431 (προσ-):—Pass., pf. part. ἀρηρεμένος or -έμενος A.R.3.833, al.; later incorrectly written ἀρηράμενος Q.S.2.265, Opp.*C*.2.384, etc.: aor. 1 ἤρθην, only 3 pl. ἄρθεν, for ἤρθησαν, Il.16.211:—*join together, fasten*, οἱ δ᾽ ἐπεὶ ἀλλήλους ἄραρον βόεσσι when they had *knitted* themselves one to another with their shields, Il.12.105 (in Pass, μᾶλλον δὲ στίχες ἄρθεν 16.211); ἄγγεσιν ἄρσον ἅπαντα *pack up*, Od.2.289.

II. *fit together, construct*, ὅτε τοῖχον ἀνὴρ ἀράρῃ πυκινοῖσι λίθοισιν Il.16.212:—Med., ἀρσάμενος παλάμῃσι Hes.*Sc*.320.

2. μνηστῆρσιν θάνατον καὶ Κῆρ᾽ ἀραρόντες *having prepared, contrived*, Od.16.169.

III. *fit, equip, furnish* with a thing, νῆ᾽ ἄρσας ἐρέτῃσιν 1.280; καὶ πώμασιν ἄρσον ἅπαντας *fit* all [the jars] with covers, 2.353, cf. A.R.2.1062; καὶ ἤραρε θυμὸν ἐδωδῇ *furnished*, i.e. *satisfied*, his heart with food, Od.5.95:—in Pass., esp. pf. part., *fitted, furnished with*, πύλας ἀρηρεμένας σανίδεσσι A.R.1.787.

2. *please, gratify*, ἐμέ γ᾽ ἁ στονόεσσ᾽ ἄρ̆αρεν φρένας S.*El*.147 (lyr.); ἁ Νεμέα ἄρ̄αρε Nemea *smiled on* [him], Pi.*N*.5.44.

IV. *make fitting* or *pleasing*, ἄρσαντες κατὰ θυμόν (sc. τὸ γέρας), Il.1.136.

B. intr.:—pf. ἄρ̄αρα with pres. sense, Ion. and Ep. ἄρηρα, part. ἀρ̄αρώς, ἀρηρώς, Hom., Trag., and late Prose (excent that X. has προσαραρέναι *HG*4.7.6), Ep. fem. part. ἀρηρυῖα Hes.*Th*.608, and metrigr ἀρ̆άρυῖα Hom., εὖ ἀρ̆αρ̆ός Opp.*H*.3.367: Ion. and Ep. plpf. ἀρήρειν or ἠρήρειν, with impf. sense, Il.10.265, 12.56, etc. 2 sg. ἠρήρεισθα Archil.172.3 W.:—Med. only aor. 2 part. sync. ἄρμενος, η, ον, also ος, ον Hes.*Op*.786 (cf. however ἀρηρεμένος): on aor. 2 used intr. v. supr. A. I:—*to be joined closely together*, ἀρηρότες *in close order*, Il.13.800; ἄραρον κόρυθές τε καὶ ἀσπίδες 16.214; ἑξείης ποτὶ τοῖχον ἀρηρότες [πίθοι] *piled close* against the wall, Od.2.342: c. dat. instr., κόλλῃσιν ἀρηρότα Emp.96. 4; in Tactics, ἀραρός, τό, = ὀμφαλός (q.v.), Ascl.*Tact*.2.6, etc.

2. abs., *to be fixed*, φρεσὶν ᾗσιν ἀρηρώς Od.10.553; θυμὸς ἀρηρώς Theoc.25.113; ἄρ̄αρε φέγγος *shines for ever*, Pi.*N*.3.64; ἄραρεν ἥδε γ᾽ ὠλένη *is fixed*, A.*Pr*.60: or metaph., θεῶν .. οὐκέτι πίστις ἄραρε E.*Med*.414 (lyr.); ὡς ταῦτ᾽ ἄραρε ib.322; τὸ σόν τ᾽ ἄραρε *is fixed*, ib.745: abs., ἄραρε *it is fixed, my mind is made up*, Id.*Or*.1330, Men.*Epit*.185; τὸ ἀραρὸς ἦθος *steadfastness*, J.*AJ*14.12.3; δόγματα ἀραρότα D.Chr.12.56; also of persons, ἀραρὼς τὴν γνώμην *steadfast*, Plu.*Dio*32; [θεοὶ] ἀραρότες τοῖς κρίμασιν Hierocl.p.48 A.; τοῖς λογισμοῖς ἀ. Id.p.51 A.

II. *fit well* or *closely*, ζωστὴρ ἀρηρώς a *close-fitting* belt, Il.4.134; πύλαι εὖ, στιβαρῶς ἀραρυῖαι, 7.339, 12.454; σανίδες πυκινῶς ἀ. 21.535; *fit* or *be fitted to* a thing, ἔγχος παλάμηφιν ἀρήρει *fitted* the hands, Od.17.4; κόρυθα κροτάθοις ἀραρυῖαν, κνημῖδες ἐπισφυρίοις ἀραρυῖαι, Il.13.188, 19.370; κυνέη ἑκατὸν πολίων πρυλέεσσ᾽ ἀραρυῖα *fitting* a hundred champions, i.e.*large enough for* them, 5.744; also with Preps., κυνέη ἐπὶ κροτάφοις ἀραρυῖα Od.18.378, Hes.*Sc*.137; ὄφρ᾽ ἂν .. δούρατ᾽ ἐν ἁρμονίῃσιν ἀρήρῃ Od.5.361; κεραυνὸς ἐν κράτει ἀ. *fit* emblem in victory, Pi.*O*.10(11).83; ἀνθρώποισιν ἀρηρότα μυθίζεσθαι *befitting* men, Orph.*A*.191.

III. *to be fitted, furnished with* a thing, [»tavfro~¼ skolovpessin ojxevsin hjrhvrei] Il.12.56; πόλις πύργοις ἀραρυῖα 15.737; ζώνη θυσάνοις ἀραρυῖα 14.181: hence, *furnished, endowed with*, χαρίτεσσιν ἀραρώς Pi.*I*.2.19; ἔθνεα θνητῶν παντοίαις ἰδέῃσιν ἀρηρότα Emp.35.17; κάλλει ἀραρώς E.*El*.948; πολλῇσιν ἐπωνυμίῃσιν ἀρηρώς D.P.28.

IV. *to be fitting, agreeable, pleasing*, (cf. ἀρέσκω) once in Hom., ἐνὶ φρεσὶν ἤραρεν ἡμῖν it *fitted* our temper *well*, Od.4.777; ἄκοιτιν ἀρηρυῖαν πραπίδεσσι Hes.*Th*.608.

V. syncop aor. 2 part. Med. ἄρμενος, η, ον (ος, ον Id.*Op*.786), *fitting, fitted* or *suited to* (cf. ἀρμένως), c. dat., ἱστὸν .. καὶ ἐπίκριον ἄρμενον αὐτῷ *fitted* or *fastened to* the mast, Od.5.254 (cf. ἄρμενα, τά); τροχὸν ἄρμενον ἐν παλάμῃσιν Il.18.600; πέλεκυν .. ἄ. ἐν π. Od.5.234.

2. *fit, meet*, μάλα γάρ νύ οἱ ἄρμενα εἶπεν Hes.*Sc*.116: rarely c. inf., ἡμέρα κούρῃσι γενέσθαι ἄρμενος a day *meet* for girls to be born, Id.*Op*.786.

3. *prepared, ready*, χρήματα δ᾽ εἰν οἴκῳ πάντ᾽ ἄ. ποιήσασθαι ib.407; ἄ. πάντα παρεῖχον Id.*Sc*.84, cf. Thgn.275; ἄ. ἐς τόδε ἔργον A.R.4.1461; ἄ. ἐς πόλεμόν τε καὶ ἐν νήεσσι μάχεσθαι Hermonax1.3, cf. 8.

4. *agreeable, welcome*, ἄρμενα πράξαις, = εὐπράξας, Pi.*O*.8.73; ἐν ἀρμένοις θυμὸν αὔξων Id.*N*.3.58; so of men, ἄ. ξείνοισιν, *AP*7.35 (Leon.Tarent.). (cf. Lat. *arma, armus, artus*, Goth. *arms*, etc.), Myc. pf. part. *a-ra-ru-ja* (fem. pl. = ἀραρυῖαι), *a-ra-ru-wo-a* (neut. pl. = *ἀραρϜóha), *fitted*.

ἀρ̄αρότως [ᾰ], (ἀραρίσκω) *compactly, closely, strongly*, A.*Supp*.945, E.*Med*.1192, Pl.*Phdr*.240d, D.Chr.3.79, Iamb.*Protr*.12: Comp. ἀραρότερον (-ώτερον Dind.) Them.*Or*.22.270c.

ἀράσιμος [ρᾱ], ον, (ἀράομαι) *accursed*, Suid.

ἄρασιν· ἀράχνην Hsch. (after ἀρᾶραι).

ἀράσσω, Att. **-ττω** [ᾰρ], Ion. and poet. impf. ἀράσσεσκον Pi.*P*.4.226: fut. ἀράξω (συν-) Hom., Dor. ἀραξῶ Theoc.2.160: aor.ἤραξα(ἀπ-) Hom., Ep. ἄραξα Hes.*Sc*.461:—Pass., aor. ἠράχθην, Ep. ἀράχθην (συν-) Hom.: fut. Med. in pass. sense, κατ-αράξεσθαι Plu.*Caes*.44:—*strike violently*, (Hom. only in compds. ἀπαράσσω, συναράσσω, exc. in Od.5.248 (v.l. ἄρηρεν)); oxen, often w. implication of noise, χαλκέαις δ᾽ ὁπλαῖς ἀράσσεσκον χθόνα (βόες) Pi.l.c.; ἄρασσε (sc. πύλας) *knock at* the door, E.*Hec*.1044; τὴν θύραν Ar.*Ec*.978, cf. Theoc.2.6 (Pass., of the door, *open with a crash*, Luc.*DMeretr*.15.2); *pound* in a mortar, ὅλμῳ ἀ. Nic.*Th*.508; ἀράσσειν στέρνα, κρᾶτα, *beat* the breasts, the head, *in mourning*, A.*Pers*.1054 (lyr.), E.*Tr*.279 (lyr.); ἄρασσε μᾶλλον *strike* harder, A.*Pr*.58; ὄψεις ἀράξας S.*Ant*.52; ἤρασσε βλέφαρα Id.*OT*1276:—in Pass., ὀμμάτων ἀραχθέντων Id.*Ant*.975 (lyr.); also ἀ. πέτροις τινά *strike with* a shower of stones, E.*IT*327:—Pass., πέτροισιν ἠράσσοντο A.*Pers*.460:—ἀ. κιθάρην *strike* the lyre, Orph.*A*.382; ὕμνον, μέλος, etc., Nonn.*D*.1.15, 440, etc.

2. c. dat. modi, ἀράσσειν τινὰ ὀνείδεσι, κακοῖς, *assail with* reproaches or threats, S.*Aj*.725, Ph.374, cf. ἐξαράσσω, Sch.Il.2.801.

II. Pass., *to be dashed against*, πρὸς τὰς πέτρας Hdt.6.44; πρὸς τὴν γῆν Luc.*Anach*.11; of things, *dash one against the other*, A.R.2.553, Ael.*NA*16.39.—The simple Verb is poetic, used once by Hdt. and in late Prose, v. supr. (Akin to ῥάσσω, Ion. ῥήσσω (q.v.), cf. προσαρασσόμενον· προσρησσόμενον, Hsch.).

ἀρασύνη· πύελος, Hsch.

ἀρασχάδες· τὰ περυσινὰ κλήματα, Id.

Ἀράτειον [ᾱτ], τό, *shrine dedicated to Aratus*, Paus.2.9.4, Plu.*Arat*.53. **-ειος**, ἡ, name of kind of fig-tree, Thphr.ap.Ath.3.77a.

ἀρατειχεύειν· καταρᾶσθαι, οἱ δὲ στρατεύεσθαι, Hsch.

ἀρ̄ατήριον, τό, v. ἀρητήριον.

ἀρ̄ατικός, ή, όν, *of, for prayer* or *cursing*: ἀρατικόν, τό, *deprecation*, as a form of proposition, *Stoic*.2.60

ἀρᾱτός, Ion. **ἀρητός**, ή, όν, (ἀράομαι) *prayed against, accursed*, ἀρητὸς γόος Il.17.37, 24.741; ἀρατὸν ἕλκος S.*Ant*.972 (lyr.).

II. *prayed for, desirable*, Sapph.*Supp*.6.3; ἀ. καὶ σωτήριος γνώμη *SIG*656.17 (Abdera): hence Ἄρητος, Ἀρήτη, as pr. n.n., *the Prayed-for*, Hom.: later Ἄρᾱτος. [ᾱρ Ep., ᾰρ Att.], neut. ἀρητόν as adv., *gladly* prob. for ἄρητον in Call.*Del*.205.

III. Ἄρητος, title of Heracles in Macedonia, *MDAI;(A)*27.311 no. 18 (Edessa), Hsch.

ἄρατρον, τό, Cret., = ἄροτρον, *GDI*4992 a ii 5 (Gortyn).

Ἀράτυος, ὁ (sc. μήν), name of month in Locris, *SIG*^{2}855.

ἀράχιδνα, ἡ, *ground-pease, Lathyrus amphicarpos*, Thphr.*HP*1.1.7, 1.6.12.

ἀραχναῖος [ᾰρ], α, ον, *of* or *belonging to a spider*, νήματα *AP*6.206 (Antip.<Sid.>.); *like a spider's web*, μίτος ib.39 (Arch.); ἀραχναίη, = ἀράχνη, ib.9.233 (Eryc.).

ἀραχνάομαι, *weave the spider's web*, Eust.285.41.

ἀραχνέω (or **-όω**), perh. *remove cobwebs*, *ZPE*8.57.

ἀραχνη, ἡ, = ἀράχνης, ἀράχνης ἐν ὑφάσματι A.*Ag*.1492 (lyr.), cf.*AP*11.110 (Nicarch.); αἱ λειμώνιαι ἀ. Arist.*HA*555^{b}7 (elsewh. ἀράχνης, q.v.).

II. *spider's web*, Hp.*Cord*.10, S.*Fr*.286, *AP*11.106 (Lucill.).

III. ἀ. λεπταί thin *lines*, Gal.*UP*10.12.

IV. = σφονδύλιον, Ps.-Dsc.3.76.

V. *hemispherical dial* devised by the astronomer Eudoxus of Cnidos. Vitr.9.8.1.

ἀραχνήεις, εσσα, εν, = ἀραχναῖος, Nic.*Th*.733, Al.492.

ἀραχνηκες· ἀράχναι, Hsch.

ἀραχνης, ου, ὁ, *spider*, Hes.*Op*.777, Pi.*Fr*.296, A.*Fr*.121, Call.Com.2, Arist.*HA*623^{a}30, al.; ἀραχνᾶν ἱστοί B.*Fr*.3.7.

II. a kind of *pulse*, Hsch.

ἀραχνιάω, *to be covered with cobwebs*, Nonn.*D*.38.14.

ἀραχνικός, ή, όν, = ἀραχναῖος, dub.ibid.

ἀραχνιον, τό, *spider's web*, Od.8.280, 16.35, Cratin.190, Pherecr.142, Pl.Com.22, X.*Mem*.3.11.6, Arist.*HA*623^{a}30.

2. a *disease* in olive-trees, prob. due to the tent-caterpillar, *Clisiocampa neustria*, Thphr.*HP*4.14.10, *CP*5.10.2.

II. Dim. of ἀράχιη, *small spider*, Arist.*HA*555^{a}27, 622^{b}27. [ᾰρᾱχν Hom., ᾰρᾰχν Com. ll.cc.]

ἀραχνιόω, *spin a cobweb*, Arist.*HA*605^{b}10:—Pass., *to be covered with cobwebs*, ib. 625^{a}8:—.

II. *form a venous network over*, ἡ φλὲψ ἠραχνίωκε τοῦ σπληνὸς ἐναίμοισι φλεβίοισι Hp.*Oss*.18.

ἀραχνιώδης, ες, *like a cobweb*, Id.Hp.*Dent*.24, Arist.*HA*622^{b}12.

2. of liquids, *filled with filaments*, οὖρον Hp.*Coac*.571; γάλα Arist.*HA*583^{a}34; ἀραχνιῶδες οὐρεῖν Dsc.4.65.

ἀραχνοειδὴς [ᾰρ], ές, *like a cobweb*, of the scum of urine, λιπαρότητες Hp.*Prog*.12; also used of a *feeble* pulse, Gal.19.411; of *capillary* veins, Id.2.808; of nerves, ib.400; ἀπόφυσις -εστάτη ib.366; ἀ. χιτών in Medic., older name for the ἀμφιβληστροειδὴς χ. (q.v.), i.e. the *retina*, Herophil.ap.Cels.7.7.13, Ruf.*Onom*.153; but distinguished from it by Gal.10.47.

ᾰραχνοποιέω, *make a* (*spider's*) *web*, Cyran.2.16.12 K.

ἄραχνος, ὁ, = ἀράχνης, A.*Supp*.887.

ἀραχνοϋφής [ῠ], ές, *spun as by spiders*, i.e. *fine-spun*, ἀμπεχόναι Ph.1.666, cf. 2.479, 637, *Suppl.Hell*.1071.

ἀραχνώδης, ες, = ἀραχνοειδής, Arist.*HA*554^{b}28, Ael.*NA*8.16.

ἄραχος, ὁ, *wild vetch, Vicia Sibthorpii*, Gal.6.541, *Schwyzer*603 (Corope, vi/v B.C.).

Ἄραψ, ὁ, pl. Ἄραβες, οἱ, *Arab*, *IG*2.8361–2 (iii and ii B.C.). Str.1.2.34, J.*BJ*1.19.4, in dates, κατ᾽ Ἄραβας referring to the Macedonian calendar adopted by the Arabs, *SEG*30.1687, 34.1468 (both Palesitne, vii and vi A.D.), also κατ᾽ Ἀράβους ib. 34.1467 (Palestine, vi A.D.):—as Adj., Ἄραψ ἀτμός, of incense, *Pae.Delph*.11, γένος Ἄραβα *IG*9(1).624(d).4; θώρηξ Nonn.*D*.36.326: dat.pl. Ἀράβεσσι ib.26.23.

ἀράω, *plough*, οὐδὲ τὰς ὁδὼς .. ἀρασόντι *Tab.Heracl*.1.133. (cf.Lat. *arare*.)

Ἄρβακτις, εως, ὁ, name of an Egyptian divinity, *OGI*52 (iii B.C.), Bernand *Les Portes* 23 (ii B.C.).

ἀρβάκις· ἀλιγάκις, Hsch.

ἀρβάλη· τήγανον ἀστράκινον (Tarent.), Hsch.

ἀρβελλάριον, τό, kind of knife, used for pig-slaughter, *POxy*.3866.3, 7 (vi A.D.); cf. ἄρβηλος.

ἄρβηλος, ὁ (Sch.Nic. l.c.), *leather-worker's knife*, having a semicircular blade with two semicircles cut away from the straight edge. (ἄρβηλοι γὰρ τὰ δέρματα Hsch. s.v. ἀνάρβηλα), Nic.*Th*.423.

II. Geom., *figure resembling it in shape*, contained by three semicircles with coincident diameters , Papp.208.12.

ἀρβίννη· κρέας (Sicel), Hsch.; cf. Lat. *arvina*.

ἀρβόν· διεστός, ἀραιόν, ἐλαφρόν, Id.

ἀρβύκη· τοῦ ὑποδήματος, Id.

ἀρβύλη [ῠ], ἡ, *strong shoe* coming up to the ankle, *half-boot*, used by country people, hunters, travellers, A.*Ag*.944, *Fr*.259, E.*Or*.1470 (lyr.); πηλοπατίδες ἀ. Hp.*Art*.62; αὐταῖσιν ἀρβύλαισιν ἁρμόσας πόδα *with shoes* and all, E.*Hipp*.1189 (wrongly expld. by Eust. as = δίφρος, *the stand of the charioteer*), cf. *Ba*.1134; cf. ἄρμυλα.

ἀρβῠλικός, ή, όν, in form of an ἀρβύλη, ἀβελοί *IG*11(2).158A.6, al. (Delos, iii B.C.).

ἀρβῠλίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ἀρβύλη, Theoc.7.26, *APl*.4.306 (Leon.).

II. ἀρβυλίδα· λήκυθον. Λάκωνες Hsch.; cf. ἀρυβαλλίς II.

ἀρβῠλόπτερος, ον, *with winged shoes*, Lyc.839.

ἀρβύνδα· λήκυθον (Lacon.), Hsch. (leg. ἀρυβαλλίδα).

ἀργάδες· εἶδος φυτοῦ, κοὶ ἀργαὶ γυναῖκες, Hsch.

Ἀργᾰδῆς, οἱ, name of *one of the four Ionic tribes*, in Attica and elsewh., E.*Ion*1580, cf. Hdt.5.66, *CIG*3664 (Cyzicus), etc.; also of a χιλιαστύς at Ephesus, *SIG*353.10 (sg.).

ἀργάεις, v. ἀργήεις.

ἀργαίνω, *to be white*, E.*Fr*.73, Philod.Scarph.126 (prob.), Opp.*C*.3.299:—in Pass., Nonn.*D*.34.145 (s.v.l.).

ἀργαλεῖον, τὸ, later form for ἐργαλεῖον (q.v.).

ἀργᾰλέος, α, ον, *painful, troublous*, ἄνεμοι Il.13.795; Ἔρις 11.3; νοῦσος 13.667; Ἄσκρῃ, χεῖμα κακῇ, θέρει ἀργαλέῃ (trisyll.), αὐδέποτ᾽ ἐσθλῇ Hes.*Op*.640; νύξ Alc.*Supp*.12.11; *difficult* of attainment, ἀληθείη Emp.114.2; κάθοδος Anacr.43.5:—never in Trag., sts. in Com., ἀ. πρᾶγμα Ar.*Pl*.1; στάσις Id.*Th*.788; ἀργαλέας νύκτας ἄγειν Id.*Lys*.764: rare in Prose, πρᾶγμα X.*Hier*.6.4: Comp., Ph.1.224: Sup., Id.2.300.

2. of persons, *troublesome, vexatious*, Thgn.1208 codd. (ἁρπ- Bgk.); βιότοιο κέλευθοι Emp.115.8, cf. Ar.*Nu*.450, Men.403.5: Sup., Ar.*Eq*.978: rare in Prose, ἀ. τὴν ὄψιν Aeschin.1.61.

II. ἀργαλέον ἐστί, c. dat. et inf., ἀ. δέ μοί ἐστι διασκοπιᾶσθαι ἕκαστον Il.17.252, cf. 12.410, Od.13.312, etc.: rarely c. acc. et inf., ἀργαλέον δέ με πάντ᾽ ἀγορεῦσαι Il.12.176; or without case, ἀ. δὲ πληκτίζεσθ᾽ ἀλόχοισι Διός 21.498, cf. Od.7.241, etc.; also,

2. agreeing with the object, ἀ. .. θεὸς βροτῷ ἀνδρὶ δαμῆναι God is *hard* to be subdued by mortal man, 4.397; ἀ. γὰρ Ὀλύμπιος ἀντιφέρεσθαι Il.1.589.

III. Adv.-ως *AP*9.499. (By dissimilation from *ἀλγαλέος, cf. ἄλγος.)

ἀργᾰλεότης, ητος, ἡ, *grievousness*, Ph.1.346, Eust.892.32.

ἀργαπέτης, ου, ὁ, *commandant of a fort*, *IGRom*.3.1043,1044 (Palmyra, iii A.D.) (Persian word), see also ἀρκαπάτης.

ἀργᾶς, Dor. contr. for ἀργάεις, v. ἀργήεις.

ἄργεθμον, τό, = ἄργεμον I, Cyran.1.16.15 K. (v.l. ἄργεμος).

Ἀργεῖος, α, ον, quadrisyll. (Ἀργεΐων) in E.*Hec*., *of* or *from Argos, Argive*: Ἀργεῖοι in Hom., like Ἀχαιοί, for *the Greeks* in general:—ἡ Ἀργεία (sc. γῆ) *Argolis*, Th.2.27, al.; ἀργεῖαλ, αἱ, *women's shoes*, Hsch.; ἀργεῖος (sc. βόλος), ὁ, name of a *throw at dice*, Id., cult-epith. of Hera, Il.4.8, Hes.*Th*.12 (-είη›) *SEG*30.366, (Argos), 30.648 (Vergina), 30.1456 (Sinope, all v B.C.).

ἄργειτε, = ἄγρειτε, Antim.82.

Ἀργειφόντης, ου, ὁ, voc.-φόντα *h.Hom*.29.7, Orph.*H*.28.3, Luc.*Tim*.32: (Ἄργοσ, *φόνος):—*slayer of Argus*, epith. of Hermes, Od.1.38, al., Hes.*Op*.77, etc.: variously expld. by Gramm., cf. Corn.*ND*16.

II. acc. to Paus.Gr.*Fr*.65, from ἀργής, *serpent-slayer*, i.e. Apollo, S.*Fr*.1024, cf. Sch.A.*Pr*.569; of Telephus, Parth.*Fr*.33.

Ἀργειφόντίαδας, gen. αο *son of Hermes*, Pancrat.*Oxy*.1085.9.

Ἀργειώνη, ἡ, *the Argive* (i.e. *Greek*) *woman*, sc. *Helen*, Hes.*Fr*.23(a).20, 217.6, 136.10 M.-W. (rest.), Theognost.*Can*.700.

Ἀργείωνας· τοὺς Ἀργείους, Hsch.

ἄργελλα, ἡ, *vapour bath* (Maced), Suid.

ἀργέλοφοι, οἱ, *the legs and feet of a sheep-skin*, and so generally, *offal*, Ar.*V*.672.

ἄργεμον, τό, *albugo*, a white speck on the eye, S.*Fr*.233, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.13, Thphr.*HP*7.6.2,9.9.5, Dsc.2.78.2.

II. = *Lappa canaria, Geum urbanum Avens*, Plin.*HN*24.176:—also **ἄργεμος**, ὁ, = λεύκωμα, Poll.2.65.

2. *upper part of the finger-nail*, ib.146.

ἀργεμώνη, ἡ, *Papaver Argemone, wind-rose*, Crateuas *Fr*.9, Dsc.2.177, Orib.14.60.2, Gal.11.835.

2. ἀ. ἑτέρα, = ἄργεμον 11, Ps.-Dsc.2.178; written *argemonia* by Plin.*HN*25.102.

ἀργεμώνιον, τό, = ἀστὴρ Ἀττικός, Plin.*HN*26.92.

II. = ἀνεμώνη, Dsc.2.176.

ἀργέννaος, ον, = ἀργεννός, *AP*15.35 (Theoph.).

ἀργεννός, ή, όν, Aeol. for ἀργός, *white*, in Hom. almost always of sheep, ἀργεννῇς ὀΐεσσι Il.6.424, etc.; of woollen cloths, ἀργεννῇσι καλυψαμένη ὀθόνῃσι 3.141; later, ἀ. μόσχοι E.*IA*574 (lyr.); κρίνη Chaerem.8, cf. *AP*9.384.11; ὀθόναι ib.5.259 (Paul. Sil.); σέλα ib.9.46 (Antip. Thess.); γαῖα Opp.*H*.1.795, prob. of chalky soil, Rhian.54, Nic.*Th*.67; form ἀεργενν- by false association w. ἀργός (B), *POxy*.3536.3 (hex., ε erased but required metrically, iii A.D.).

ἀργεντάριος, ὁ, Lat. *argentarius*, *BGU*781 vi 8 (i A.D.), *SEG*2.421 (Maced.), etc.

ἀργενταρῑ́της ου, ὁ, *cashier*, *CPR*14.41.7 (vi/vii A.D.).

ἀργέντινος, *silvery*, *Stud.Pal*.20.46.32 (ii/iii A.D.). δελματικμαφόρτης *POxy*.1273,12 (iii A.D.):—also **ἀργέντιος**, ib.1310.

ἀργεστής, οῦ, ὁ, *clearing, brightening*, epith. of the south wind, Il.11.306, 21.334.

II. *the north-west wind*, ἀ. Ζεφυρος Hes.*Th*.379,870, cf. Acus.15 J.; Ἀργέστης, pr. n., Arist.*Mete*.363[b]24, Thphr.*Sign*.35, D.S.1.39, Plu.*Sert*.8, *AP*9.42 (Jul.).

III. = ἀργής, *white*, ἀργέσταο λίπευς ἰσόμοιρον ἐλαίου Nic.*Th*.592.

ἀργέτι, ἀργέτα, v. ἀργής:—nom. **ἀργέτις,** ἡ, = ἀργήεσσα, Ἠώς Nonn.*D*.16.124; voc. ἀργέτι *AP*5.253 (Paul. Sil.):—also nom. **ἀργέτᾰ Μήνη** Max.587; ἀργέται ἵπποι Orac.ap.Phleg.*Mir*.3.

ἄργετος, ὁ, = ἄρκευθος (Cret.), Hsch.

ἀργεύομαι, = ἀργέω: metaph. of a woman, Gal.17(1).498.

ἀργεφάντης, coined as etym. of ἀργειφόντης, Corn.*ND*16.

ἀργέω, form ἀεργέω, *SEG*30.1175.5 (tab.defix., Metapontum, iii B.C.; but ἀργ- in line 9). fut. -ήσω: aor. ἤργησα *BGU*698.4 (ii A.D.): pf. ἤργηκα *POxy*.1160.14 (iii/iv A.D.): (ἀργός, ἀεργός):—*to be unemployed, do nothing*, Hp.*Mochl*.23, E.*Ph*.625, X.Cyr.1.2.15, Pl.*R*.426a, etc.; *keep Sabbath*, Lxx2Ma.5.25; ἀ. τὴν ἑβδόμην J.*BJ*7.3.3; οἱ ἀργοῦντες *the idle*, *Trag.Adesp*.527; γῆ ἀργοῦσα *lying fallow*, X.Cyr.1.6.11, *PFlor*.262.9 (iii A.D.); ἀργῆσαν ἤμυσε στέγος S.*Fr*.864; φησὶν ἀργῆσαι τὸ ἐργαστήριον *is out of work*, D.27.19; of the senses, *to be at rest*, νυκτὸς τῆς ὄψεως ἀργούσης Arist.*Pr*.903[a]21, cf. *Somn.Vig*.455[a]30: c. gen. rei, ἀργήσει .. τῆς αὑτοῦ δημιουργίας *will be unoccupied in* his own work, Pl.*R*.371c, as legal term, abs., *to be inoperative*, *Cod.Just*.6.4.4.11a, *to be nullified, cancelled*, ib. 1.3.55.2–3, Just.*Nov*.110.1.

II. Pass., *to be left undone*, X.Cyr.2.3.3; *to be fruitless*, ἡ σκέψις ἂν ἀργοῖτο Id.*Hier*.9.9.

ἀργεώτας, ὁ, title of Apollo in Messenia, Paus.4.34.7.

ἀργήεις, εσσα, εν nom. fem. pl. ἀργήεις Nic.*Fr*.74.26': Dor. **ἀργάεις,** contr. **ἀργᾶς,** gen. ᾶντος: (v. ἀργός):—*white, shining*, ταῦρον ἀργᾶντα Pi.*O*.13.69; ἐν ἀργάεντι, (cj.; ἀῤργινόεντι codd. v.l. ἀργινόεντι) μαστῷ Id.*P*.4.8; οἰωνός .. ἔξοπιν ἀργᾶς, = πύγαργος, prob. in A.*Ag*.115 (lyr.).

2. = ἀργεστής, ἀργήεσσιν ἀέλλαισ Orph.*A*.128, cf. 685.

ἀργής, ῆτος, ὁ, ἡ, Ep. dat. and acc. ἀργέτι, ἀργέτα (v. infr.), gen. ἀργέος Nic.*Al*.305, and v.l.Th.856:—*bright, glancing*, mostly of *vivid* lightning, κεραυνός Il.8.133, Od.5.128, al., Ar.*Av*.1747; opp. ψολόεις κεραυνός, Arist.*Mete*.371[a]20; Ζεὺς ἀργής, i.e. *fire*, Emp.6.2; ἀργέτι αὐλῇ Id.21.4; φύσις.

2. *shining, white*, of fat, ἀργέτι δημῷ Il.11.818; ἀργέτα δημόν 21.127; of a robe, ἑανῷ ἀργῆτι φαεινῷ 3.419; ἀργῆτι μαλλῷ A.*Eu*.45, cf. S.*Tr*.675; ἀργὴς Κολωνός because of its *chalky* soil, Id.S.*OC*670 (lyr.): neut., ἀργῆτος ἐλαίου Nic.*Th*.105; ἀργῆτα κέλευθα Opp.*C*.2.140.—Poet. word, cf. Arist. l.c.

ἀργῆς, Dor. **ἀργᾶς** (ἄργας *AB*442), ὁ, a kind of *serpent*, Achae.1, *Trag.Adesp*.199; ὄφις ἀργῆς Hp.*Epid*.5.86: also an obscure nickname of Demosthenes, Aeschin.2.99, Plu.*Dem*.4.

ἀργηστής, οῦ, ὁ, = ἀργής, *shining, bright*, πτηνὸς ἀ. ὄφις, of an arrow, A.*Eu*.181, of the wind, cf. ἀργεστής B.5.67 S.-M.

2. *white*, ἀγρός Id.Th.60; ταῦροι Theoc.25.131.

ἀργητός, ή, όν, *lying idle, unsued*, κέλλαι λ ὧν ἀργηταὶ οὖσαι δ *PMich*.XI 620.114 (iii A.D.).

ἀργία, ἡ, = ἀεργία, *want of employment*, πεσσοὺς κύβους τε, τερπνὸν ἀργίας ἄκος S.*Fr*.479.4; νεύρων καὶ ἄρθρων Hp.*Mochl*.23; τοῦ καλοῦ Hierocl.*in CA*19 p.461 M.; ψυχῆς ἀργίη Democr.212; *idleness, laziness*, E.*HF*592; νόμος περὶ τῆς ἀργίας against those who *would not work*, D.57.32; γραφὴ ἀργίας *AB*310, cf. Plu.*Sol*.17,31: in pl., Isoc.7.44.

b. *quietism*, E.*Med*.296.

2. in good sense, *rest, leisure*, τῶν οἰκείων ἔργων *from* .., Pl.*Lg*.761a (pl.), LxxWi.13.13, etc.

3. in pl., *holidays*, Arr.*Epict*.4.8.33, = *feriae* or *justitium*, App.*BC*1.56, *PPetr*.3: sg., of the Sabbath, LxxIs.1.14.

4. *lapse of cultivation*, Thphr.*CP*4.5.6.

ἀργῐβόειος, ον, *with white kine*, of Euboea, Poet.ap.Ael.*NA*12.36 (ἀργίβοιος Lobeck).

ἀργῐβρέντας, ὁ, (βρέμω, βροντή) = sq., Pi.*Fr*.52m.9 S.-M. cf. ἀναξιβρέντας.

ἀργῐκέραυνος, ον, *with bright, vivid lightning*, epith. of Zeus, Il.19.121, al., Orph.*Fr*.21a,168, Pi.*O*.8.3, Cleanth.*Stoic*.1.122.

ἀργῐκερως, ὁ, ἡ, *white-horned*, αἶγες Orac.ap.D.S.7 *Fr*.16.

ἀργίζω, *to be unemployed, idle*, *SB*9699.197, 201, etc., rest. *Fr*. abbrev. ἀργι, but could be ἀργῖ = ἀργεῖ.

ἀργιζώστη, ἡ, (or **-της,** του, ὁ), *white bryony*, Cyran.9 (1.1.108 K.); cf. ἀρχεζῶστις.

ἀργικός, ή, όν, = ἀργός (B), θάκοις ἀ. καθήμενοι E.*Fr*.795 codd. Stob.

ἀργῐλῐπής, ές, Archil.160:—and **ἀργίλιψ,** ιπος, Nic.*Th*.213 (of serpents), *white*.

ἄργιλλα or **ἄργῑλα,** ἡ, *underground dwelling*, so called in Magna Graecia, Ephor.45, Eust. ad D.P.1166; cf. ἄργελλα.

II. = ἄργιλλος, Gal.12.438, 19.90.

ἀργίλληψιν· γῆ μὴ βλαστάνουσά τι, Hsch.

ἄργιλλος or **ἄργῑλος** (so Ἐφ.Ἀρχ.1893.31 (Acarn.)), ἡ, (ἀργός A) *white clay, potter's earth*, Arist.*Pr*.890[a]26, Thphr.*CP*3.20.3, Opp.*H*.4.658.

ἀργιλλώδης or **ἀργῑλώδης,** ες, *clayey*, ἀργιλωδεστέρην γῆν Hdt.2.12, cf. Arist.*Mete*.352[b]10, Thphr.*HP*3.18.5, Antyll.ap.Orib.9.11.4; ὄχθαι Euph.11 (= Archyt.Amph.2).

ἀργιλόεις, = ἀργινόεις, Eust. ad D.P.1166.

ἀργίλοφος [ĭ], *white-crested*, κολώνα Pi.*Fr*.200.

ἀργίμήτας, ὁ, (*quick-witted*, acc. to Hsch.) epith. of bull which carried Europa, Phryn.Trag.16.

ἀργίνεφής, ές, *clouded with white*, ἀπός S.*Fr*.534.2 (anap.).

ἀργῐνόεις, εσσα, εν, = ἀργός, *bright-shining, white*, epith. of Lycastus and Camirus, from their lying on *chalky* hills, Il.2.647,656; νῆσοι Ἀργινοῦσαι X.*HG*16.27; of milk, *AP*7.23 (Antip. Sid.); χαλινά A.R.4.1607; μαστός, v.l. for ἀργάεις (q.v.), Pi.*P*.4.8.

ἀργῐόδους, όδοντος, ὁ, ἡ *white-toothed, white-tusked*, λευκοὶ ὀδόντες ἀργιόδοντος ὑός Il.10.264, cf. Od.8.60, etc.; κύνες Il.11.292:—also **-όδων,** A.R.2.820.

ἄργιον, = ἀδίαντον, Ps.-Dsc.4.134.

ἀργιόπους· ἀετός (Maced.), Hsch.

ἄργιος· λευκός ταχύς, Id.

ἀργῐπόδης, ον, Dor. **-ας,** ἁ, = sq., χίμαρος *AP*6.299 (Phan.). **-πους,** ὁ, ἡ, -πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, *swift-footed*, ἀργίποδας κύνας Il.24.211; of rams, S.*Aj*.237 (lyr.) (= λευκόποδας, Sch.); = ἀετός (Maced.), Hsch.

ἀργίς, ίδος, ἡ, = νύξ (διὰ τὴν ἀνάπαυσιν), Orph.*Fr*.33.

ἀργῖτις (sc. ἄμπελος), ιδος, ἡ, vine with *white* grapes, Virg.*G*.2.99, Plin.*HN*14.35, Isid.*Etym*.17.5.23.

ἄργμα, ατος, τό, (ἄρχω) only in pl. ἄργματα, = ἀπάργματα, *firstlings* at a sacrifice or feast, Od.14.446, *CEG*246 (v B.C.).

ἀργόβῐος, ον, *sedentary*, Archig.ap.Aët.13.120.

ἀργόθάνᾰτος [θᾰ], ον, *slow of dying*, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.142.

Ἀργόθεν, Adv. *from Argos*, S.*Ant*.106 (lyr.), E.*IT*70, Heracl.775 (lyr.).

ἀργόθριξ, τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, τό *white-haired*, Archim.*Bov*.9.

ἀργόλας, α, ὁ, a kind of *serpent*, Suid.; cf. ἀργῆς.

II. v. Ἄργος.

Ἀργολίζω, *take the part of the Argives*, X.*HG*4.8.34, Ephor.137.

Ἀργολίς (sc. γῆ,) ίδος, ἡ, *Argolis*, Hdt., etc.

2. as Adj., ὁ, ἡ, *of Argolis, Argolic*, ἐσθής A.*Supp*.236:—later

Ἀργολικός, ή, όν, Plu.*Rom*.21, Call.*Fr*.114.19, 384.22 (Add. II) Pf. Adv. -κῶς Eust.722.63.

Ἀργολιστί, Adv. *in Argive fashion*, S.*Fr*.462.

ἀργολογία, ἡ, *empty talk*, Hsch. s.v. βατ‹τ›ολογία.

ἀργομέτωπος, ον, *with rough-hewn faces*, λίθοι Ph.*Bel*.82.5, *IG*2.463.40 (rest.).

Ἀργοναύτης, ου, ὁ, *a sailor in the ship Argo, an Argonaut*, Arist.*Pol*.1284[a]23, etc.; Ἀπολλώνιος ὁ τοὺς Ἀργοναύτας ποιήσας Str.14.2.13.

ἀργοποιός, όν, *making idle*, Plu.*Num*.22.

ἀργοπρακτος, ον, *slothful*, Paul.Al.*N*.4.

Ἄργος, εος, τό, name of several Greek cities, Ἄ Ἀχαιϊκόν Il.9.141; Ἄ Πελασγικόν 2.681, etc.; ἄργος = πεδίον acc. to Str.8.6.9, cf. Dionys.Epic.ap.St.Byz. s.v. Δώτιον, Call.*Fr*.45:—hence Adjs. Ἀργεῖος, Ἀργολίς, Ἀργολικός, qq.v.: **Ἀργόλας**, ὁ, E.*Rh*.41 (lyr.), Ar.*Fr*.298.

ἀργός (A), ή, όν, *shining, glistening*, of a goose, Od.15.161; of a sleek, well-fed ox, Il.23.30; in Hom. mostly in the phrase πόδας ἀργοί, of hounds, *swift-footed*, because all swift motion causes a kind of glancing or flickering light, 18.578, Od.2.11, etc.; κύνες ἀργοί Il.1.50, 18.283, cf. D.S.4.41, Corn.*ND*16.

2. *white*, Arist.*Top*.149[a]7.

II. parox. as pr. n., Ἄργος, ὁ, name of a dog, *Swift-foot*, Od.17.292: also of the herdsman *Argus* (i.e. *bright-eyed*, A.*Pr*.567(lyr.), *Supp*.305) who was so called from his eyes being ever open and *bright*. (By dissimilation from *ἀργρός, cf. Skt. *ṛjrá-*, = (1) *shining*, (2) *swift*, Vedic pr. n. *Ṛji-śvan-*, lit. = *possessing* κύνες ἀργοί.)

ἀργός (B), όν, later ή, όν Arist.*EN*1167[a]11, *Mete*.352[a]13, Thphr.*Lap*.27, Ath.Mech.12.11, etc.: (contr. from ἀεργός):—prop. *not working the ground*, Hdt.5.6; *idle, lazy*, opp. ἐργάτις, S.*Ph*.97, cf. Ar.*Nu*.53, etc.; γαστέρες ἀ. Epimenid.1; ἀ. ἐπιθυμίαι Pl.*R*.572e; ἀ. τὴν διάνοιαν ib.458a; τὸ πρὸς ἅπαν ξυνετὸν ἐπὶ πᾶν ἀ. Th.3.82; ἂν ἀ. ᾖ if he have *no trade*, Antiph.123.3; πότερον ἀνθρώπου οὐδέν ἐστιν [ἔργον] ἀλλ' ἀργὸν πέφυκεν*;* Arist.*EN*1097[b]30: c. gen. rei, *idle at* a thing, *free from* it, τῶν οἴκοθεν *from* domestic toils, E.*IA*1000; πόνων σφοδρῶν Pl.*Lg*.835d; γυναῖκας ἀργοὺς ταλασίας ib.806a; ἀ. αἰσχρῶν *slow to* evil, A.*Th*.411; ἀργότεραι ἐς τό δρᾶν τι Th.7.67; ἀ. πεπί τι Pl.*Lg*.966d.

2. of things, δόρυ E.*Ph*.1387; of money, *lying idle, yielding no return*, opp. ἐνεργός, D.27.7 and 20; of land, *lying fallow*, Isoc.4.132, X.Cyr.3.2.19, Thphr.*HP*9.12.2; opp. πεφυτευμένος, *IG*7.2226 *B* (Thisbe, iii A.D.); διατριβὴ ἀ. *in which nothing is done, fruitless*, Ar.*Ra*.1498 (lyr.), Isoc.4.44; χρόνον ἀργὸν διάγειν Plu.*Cor*.31. *Iamb.adesp*.39 W.; ἀργοί (sc. ἡμέραι), *holiday*, Porph.*Plot*.5. Adv. ἀργῶς, ἐπιμέλεσθαι X.*Mem*.2.4.7; ἔχειν D.6.3: Comp. and Sup. ἀργότερον, -ότατα, X.*Oec*.15.6 and 1.

b. ἀ. λόγος, name of a *sophism*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.277, cf. Plu.2.574e.

II. Pass., *unwrought*, ἁρμός, κυμάτιον, *IG*1.322*b*23,59; πυροὶ ἀ. *unprepared for eating*, Hp.*VM*13; ἄργυρος Paus.3.12.3; βύρσαι *undressed* hides, Ath.Mech. l.c.; *unpolished*, Thphr.*Lap*.27, ἀργύρου ἀργ(οῦ) *POxy*.3628.10 (v A.D.).

2. *not done, left undone*, κοὐκ ἦν ἔτ' οὐδὲν ἀ. S.*OC*1605; ἓν δ' ἐστὶν ἡμῖν ἀ. E.*Ph*.766; οὐκ ἐν ἀργοῖς not among *things neglected*, S.*OT*287; τὰ μὲν προβέβηκεν ἀμήχανόν ἐστι γενέσθαι ἀργά Thgn.584.

3. *unattempted*, μάχη Pl.*Euthd*.272a.

4. Astrol., τόπος ἀ., name of the 8th of the 12 'houses', Ptol.*Tetr*.128, Paul.Al.*M*.4; πλανήτης Plot.2.3.3; ζῴδιον S.E.*M*.5.15.

ἀργῠρᾰμοιβήϊον, τό, *bureau de change*, Duchêne *La stèle du port, Fouilles du port* I p.20 1.42 (Thasos, v B.C.).

ἀργῠράγχη, ἡ, (formedafter κυνάγχη) *silver-quinsy*, which Demosthenes was said to have, when he abstained from speaking on the plea of quinsy, but really because he was bribed, Demad.*Fr*.5 S., Plu.*Dem*.25.

ἀργῠρᾰμοιβικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a money-changer*: ἡ-κή (sc. τέχνη), Poll.7.170; personified, Luc.*Bis Acc*.13,24. Adv.-κῶς Id.*Hist.Conscr*.10, ἀργυραμο]ιβικὴ τράπεζα *PRev.Laws* col.73, 3–4

ἀργῠρᾰμοιβός, ὁ, *money-changer*, Pl.*Plt*.289e, *assayer*. Theoc.12.37, etc.: as Adj., ἀ. τιμή Maiist.32.

ἀργῠράνθρωπος, ὁ, *'silver-man'*, symbol in alchemy, Zos.Alch.p.112 B.

ἀργῠράσπῖδες, οἱ, *the silver-shielded*, a corps in the army of Alexander, D.S.17.57, Arr.*An*.7.11.3, Ath.12.539e, etc.; also in the armies of the Diadochi, Plb.5.79 4, etc.

ἀργῠρᾶς, ʾα, ὁ, *silversmith*, *BGU*1034.15 (ii A.D.).

ἀργῠράφιον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of ἄργυρος, Theognost.*Can*.126.34, *AB*1339, *SB*12084.6 (i A.D.).

ἀργῠρειος, ον, = ἀργύρεος, ἀργύρεια μέταλλα *silver*-mines, Th.2.55,6.91; τὰ ἀ. ἔργα X.*Vect*.4.5; τὰ ἔργα τὰ ἀ. D.21.167; τὰ ἀ. alone, X.*Mem*.2.5.2, Aeschin.1.101, Pl.*Lg*.742d.

ἀργῠρένδετος, ον, *overlaid with silver*, κύλικες *IG*11(2).161*B*79 (Delos, iii B.C.).

ἀργύρεος [ῠ], α, ον, contr. **ἀργῠροῦς**, ᾶ, οῦν, (fem. -εος, τὴν ἀργύρεον τράπεζαν Lanckoroński *Städte Pamphylines und Pisidiens* 1.58.20, τὰς ἀργυρέους Μούσας *SEG*32.1269 (Phrygia, Rom.imp.)); Lacon. ἀργύριος Alcm.1.55 P.: *of silver*, of the bow of Apollo, Il.1.49, cf. Pi.*O*.9.32; κρητὴρ Il.23.741, Od.4.615, cf. A.*Fr*.184; τάλαρον Od.4.125; λάρναξ Il.18.412; ἀσάμινθοι Od.4.128, etc.; γένος Hes.*Op*.144, etc.; ἀ. πλοῦτος Pl.*Lg*.801b, fig., of a lover, *SEG*31.847 (Thasos, rock inscr., iv B.C.).

2. *silver-plated*, κλῖναι Hdt.9.82.

II. as Subst., ἀργυροῦς, ὁ, *silver coin*, LxxZa.11.12, al., *SIG*731.20 (Tomi, i B.C.), Hero *Mens*.60.1, al., also neut. pl. ἀργυρᾶ *POxy*.2729.6 (iv A.D.), *PStrassb*.330 (v A.D.).

ἀργῠρευτική, ἡ, *silversmith's art*, Eustr.*in EN*296.10.

ἀργῠρεύω, *dig for silver*, D.S.5.36, Str.3.2.9.

ἀργῠρηλάτης [ᾰτ], ου, ὁ, *silversmith*, Hsch.

ἀργῠρήλᾰτος, ον, *of wrought silver*, A.*Fr*.185; φιάλαι E.*Ion*1181; *bearing silver*, πρὼν [Παγγαίου] A.*Fr*.25 A.

ἀργῠρηρός, ά, όν, = ἀργυρικός, ἔρανος *IG*2.621.14.

ἀργῠρίδιον [ρῐ], τό, = ἀργύριον, generally (but not always, cf. Alciphr.3.38) in a contemptuous sense, Ar.*Pl*.147, *Fr*.547, Eup.113; ἀ. καὶ χρυσίδιον τὸν πλοῦτον ἀποκαλοῦντες Isoc.13.4, cf. Socr.*Ep*.36, Olymp.*in Grg*.p.275 J.

ἀργῠρίζομαι, Med., *get* or *extort money*, πάντοθεν Din.1.40, cf. *OGI*669.52 (Egypt, i A.D.); ἀργυρισάμενοι *for a bribe*, *Sammelb*.4416.19 (ii A.D.); τινά *from* one, J.*AJ*14.14.6, *earn money* (in quot., of prostitutes), Ath.13.569d.

ἀργῠρικέλαιον, τό, lit. *silver oil*, perh. extract of *mercurialis annua* (λινόζωστις), *ODouch*34.7.

ἀργῠρικός, ή, όν, *of, for*, or *in money*: φόρος *cash* rental, *AJA*16.13 (Sardes, iv B.C.); ἀργυρικά, τά, *taxes paid in money*, ἀργυρικῶν πράκτωρ, πρακτορεία, *BGU*15 i 13 (ii A.D.), *PLond*.2.306 (ii A.D.); ζημίαι ἀ. *IG*21028.81 (i B.C.), cf. D.S.12.21, Plu.*Sol*.23; τέλος Str.11.13.8, cf. *PRyl*.133.16 (i A.D.), etc. Adv. ἀργυρικῶς ἢ σωματικῶς κολασθήσονται *OGI*664.17 (Egypt, i A.D.).

ἀργῠριοθήκη, ἡ, *money-box*, *AB*443.6, Suid.

ἀργύριον [ῠ], τό, *small coin, piece of money*, Ar.*Fr*.262, X.*Oec*.19.16, etc.: pl., Ar.*Av*.600, Eup.155, X. l.c.: then,

2. colletively, *money*, (v. Poll.9.89). Ar.*Pl*.156,158, al.; ἀ. ῥητόν a fixed *sum*, Th.2.70; εἰς ἀ. λογισθέντα calculated in *our money*, (v. Poll.9.89). X.Cyr.3.1.33; ἀ. καθαρόν 'hard *cash*', Theoc.15.36: in Com. with Art., τἀργύριον *the money*, (v. Poll.9.89). the cash, δανείζεσθαι Ar.*Nu*.756; ἀπαιτεῖν ib.1247; κατατιθέναι Antiph.124.14, etc.; so τἀ. καταβάλλειν Th.1.27, etc., ἀ. Ἀττικόν *Attic coinage*, *SEG*26.72.3 (iv B.C.; see also ib. 28.49); ἀ. μεγάλον *large silver coinage*, *SB*5174.8 (vi A.D.), opp. μικρόν *PVindob.Sijp* 10.10–12 (vi A.D.).

II. = ἄργυρος, *silver*, πεντηκοσίας μνέας ἀργυρίου Hdt.3.13; ἀ. ἐπίσημον and ἄσημον Th.2.13; χρυσίον καὶ ἀ. Pl.*Alc*.1.122e; ἀργυρίου ἄνθος *lead oxide*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.33, app. this sense in Lang *Ath.Agora* XXI He 15, p. 78 (amphora graffito, ii A.D.).

ἀργύριος [ῠ], name of a *plant*, Hsch.; cf. ἄργυρος 111.

ἀργῠρίς, ίδος, (acc. ἄργυριν Alcm.3 *Fr*.3 ii 77 P.). ἡ, *silver cup* or *vessel*, Pi.*O*.9.90, Pherecr.129, *IG*1.127.16, *SIG*588.142 (Delos, ii B.C.), Ath.11.502a.

2. *plate* in general, πίνειν ἐξ ἀργυρίδων χρυσῶν Anaxil.40.

II. = δραχμή, Heraclid.Lemb.5.

ἀργῠρισμός, ὁ, *getting money*, Str.7.3.7, Ph.1.145, al., D.C.59.15; ἀργυρισμοῦ πρόφασιν *OGI*669.37 (Egypt, i A.D.); ἐπ᾽ ἀργυρισμῷ *Sammelb*.4416.11 (ii A.D.).

ἀργῠρίτης, ου, ὁ, fem.-**ῖτις,** ιδος, ἡ, *of* or *belonging to silver*, γῆ *containing silver-ore*, Posidon.48, cf. Gal.12.184; ψάμμος Dsc.5.94; βῶλος Plb.34.9.10; more freq. ἀργυρῖτις, ἡ, as Subst., *silver-ore*, φλὲψ ἀργυρίτιδος X.*Vect*.1.5, cf. 4.4; κατεργασάμενος τὴν ἀ. Docum.ap.D.37.28; also a form of λιθάργυρος, Dsc.5.87.

II. *of* or *for money*, ἀγὰν ἀργυρίτης a contest *in which the prize was money* (cf. στεφανίτης), Plu.2.820d, Lync.ap.Ath.13.584o.

2. *a moneyed man*, *AB*442.

3. fem. -ῖτις, = λινόζωστις ἄρρην, Ps.-Dsc.4.189.

ἀργῠρόβῐος, ον, (βιός) *with the silver bow*, Eust.41.11.

ἀργῠρόγνωμονικός, ή, όν, *skilled in assaying silver*, Arr.*Epict*.2.3.2.

ἀργῠρόγνώμων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *assayer of silver*, Pl.*Virt*.378e, *Rh*.1375b5, Plu.*Crass*.2, Max.Tyr.2.2, etc.

ἀργῠρογρᾰφία, ἡ, *writing in silver letters*, *PLeid.X*.78.

ἀργῠρόδάμας [δᾰ], αντος, ὁ name of a *precious stone*, Plin.37.144.

ἀργῠροδίνης [ῑ], ου, Dor. **-δίνας**, α, ὁ, (δίνη) *silver eddying*, epith. of rivers, Il.2.753, 21.8,130, Hes.*Th*.340, B.7.48, Call.*Cer*.13, *Epic.Alex.Adesp*.5, Nonn.*D*.19.304; late Prose, Philostr.*VS*2.1.14.

ἀργῠρόειδής, ές, *like silver, silvery*, δῖναι E.*IA*752 (lyr.), *Ion*95 (anap.); ὕδωρ Orph.*A*.599; ἀργυροειδέϊ (prob. for ἀργυροδινέϊ) χαλκῷ Tryph.98; of the pupils in disease, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.20.

ἀργῠρόεις, εσσα, εν, = ἀργύρεος, Epigr.ap.Zonar.13.13, v.l. in Nic.*Al*.54.

ἀργῠρόζώμιον, τό, *silver wash*, Zos.Alch.214.4.

ἀργῠρόηλος, ον, *silver-studded*, ξίφος Il.2.45; θρόνος Od.7.162, etc.

ἀργῠρόθήκη, ἡ, *money-chest*, Diocl.Com.1 D., Antiph.157, Thphr.*Char*.10.14, Poll.4.19.

ἀργῠρόθρονος, ον, *silver-throned*, Ἥρα Him.*Or*.1.20 (Sapph.133).

ἀργῠρόθώραξ, ᾱκος, ὁ, *with a silver breastplate*, Iamb. post Polem.p.49 Hinck.

ἀργῠρόκοπεῖον, τό, *silversmith's shop, mint*, Antipho *Fr*.36, And.*Fr*.5, Aeschin.Socr.39, Arist.*Pr*.936b26, rest. in *SEG*26.6 (coinage decree, Athens, v B.C.). Plb.26.1.2:—also **-κόπιον,** *IG*2.1013.30, 12(5).480.

ἀργῠρόκοπέω, *coin money*, LxxJe.6.29.

ἀργῠρόκοπία, ἡ, *minting, coinage*, *SIG*253*U* (Delph, iv B.C.).

ἀργῠρόκοπιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *coiner*, metaph., λόγων Cratin.226; *money-changer*, Hsch.

ἀργῠρόκόπος, ὁ, (κόπτω) *coiner*, Phryn.Com.5, *SEG*26.72.54 (Athens, 375/4 B.C.).

II. *silversmith*, Plu.2.830e, *SIG*1263 (Smyrna), Poll.7.102,103, LxxJd.17.4, Act.Ap.19.24, *PHaw*.68.3 (i A.D.).

ἀργῠρόκόραλλος, ἡ, *silver-coral*, name of a metal, Anon.Alch.361.3.

ἀργῠρόκορίνθιος, *of Corinthian silver, cratera CIL*6.302 (ii A.D.).

ἀργῠρόκρᾱνος, ον, *with silver head*, ἀνήρ (referring to the emperor Hadrian), *Orac.Sib*.5.47.

ἀργῠρόκυκλος, ον, *silver-wheeled*, Nonn.*D*.18.10.

ἀργῠρόλογέω, *levy money*, X.*HG*1.1.12: c. acc., *levy money upon, lay under contribution*, τὰ τῶν ξυμμάξων Th.8.3, cf. 2.69; τοὺς Ἕλληνας Aeschin.3.159, etc.; ἀ. ἐκ πόλεων X.*HG*4.8.30; παρά τινος Them.*Or*.23.289d.

2. *take money* (for consultations), Aesop.161 P.

ἀργῠρόλόγητος, ον, *subject to a levy in money*, Lxx2Ma.11.3.

ἀργῠρόλογία, ἡ, *levying of money*, X.*HG*1.1.8, etc.

ἀργῠρόλόγος, ον, (λέγω) *levying money*, ναῦς Ar.*Eq*.1071, Th.3.19, etc.

II. ἀ., οἱ, financial officials, *Samothrace* II (1)5.14 (ii B.C.).

ἀργῠρόμῐγής, ές, *mixed with silver*, γῆ Str.3.2.9 codd.

ἀργῠρόπαστος, ον, *silver-plated*, ὅπλα Polyaen.4.16, of a coin, prob. in *Inscr.Délos*1442*B*;50 (ii B.C.).

ἀργῠρόπεζα, ἡ, *silver-footed* (or *-sandalled*), epith. of Thetis, Il.1.538, al.; of Aphrodite, Pi.*P*.9.9, cf. Orph.*Fr*.275; of Artemis, Nonn.*D*.34.47:—hence Adj. **-πεζος**, ον, *AP*5.59 (Rufin).

ἀργῠρόπηχυς, υ, *silver-armed*, Nonn.*D*.42.419.

ἀργῠρόπλάστης, ου, ὁ, *silversmith*, *SB*6259 (v/vi A.D.).

ἀργῠρόποιῐα, ἡ, *production of silver*, in Alchemy, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.49 B.

ἀργῠρόποιός, ὁ, *worker in silver*, *AP*14.50.

ἀργῠρόπους, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, *with silver feet* or *legs*, κλίνη X.*An*.4.4.21; δίφρος *IG*2.646, D.24.129; φορεῖα Plb.30.25.18.

ἀργῠρόπρᾱτης ου, ὁ, *silver-merchant*, *IGChr*.98 (v A.D.), *PSI*76 (vi A.D.).

ἀργῠρόᾱτικός, ή, όν, *Cod.Just*.4.21.22.5, Just.*Nov*.4.3 (p. 27.43), 136

ἀργῠρόπρυμνον (sc. πλοῖον), τό, *vessel with silver-plated stern-post*, *PSI*6.551.1 (iii B.C.).

ἀργῠρόριζος, ον, (ῥίζα) *with silver root*, παγαὶ Ταρτησσοῦ ἀ., i.e. *having silver in the soil*, Stesich.5.

ἀργῠρόρρῦτος, ον, (ῥέω) *beside a silver stream*, ὄχθαι Ἕβρου E.*HF*386 (lyr.).

ἀργῠρορῠχή, ἡ, (prob. for -υκή) in pl., *silver-mines*, *Mon.Ant*.23.78 (Adalia).

ἄργῠρος, ὁ, (ἀργός A) *white metal*, i.e. *silver*, ἐξ Ἀλύβης ὅθεν ἀργύρου ἐστὶ γενέθλη Il.2.857; so πηγὴ ἀργύρου A.*Pers*.238, etc.; ἄ. κοῖλος *silver plate*, Theopomp.Hist.283a, Arist.*Oec*.1350b23, etc., Myc. *a-ku-ro*.

2. ἄ. χυτός *quicksilver*, Id. *de An*.406b19, *Mete*.385b4, Thphr.*Lap*.60.

II. = ἀργύριον, *silver-money*, generally, *money*, A.*Supp*.935; ἐπ᾽ ἀργύρῳ γε τὴν ψυχὴν προδούς S.*Ant*.322; εἴ τι μὴ ξὺν ἀργύρῳ ἐπράσσετ᾽ by *bribery*, Id.*OT*124; in later Prose, coupled with χρυσός, Ev.Matt.10.9, Alciphr.2.3.

III. = λινόζωστος ἄρρην, Ps.-Dsc.4.189.

ἀργῠροσκίπος, ὁ, ἡ, = ἀργυρογνώμων, *IG*5(1).1390.48 (Andania, i B.C.), Phryn.*PS*p.30 B.

ἀργῠροστερής, ές, (στερέω) *robbing of silver*, βίος ἀ. a *robber's* life, A.*Ch*.1002.

ἀργῠροστατήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *silver stater*, dub. in Hsch. s.v. γλαῦκες Λαυριωτικαί.

ἀργῠροτᾰμεία (for-ταμιεία), ἡ, *office of* ἀργυροταμίας, *CIG*2787,2817 (Aphrodisias).

ἀργῠροτᾰμίας, ου, ὁ, *treasurer* of a city, *IG*2.1100,*IGRom*.4.774,775 (Apamea), etc.: of a club, *PLond*.3.1178.74 (ii A.D.), τῶν φυλάρχων *TAM*4(1).42.

ἀργῠροτᾰμιευτικός, ή, όν, *controlled by the treasurer*, χρήματα *IG*9(1).144 (Elatea, ii A.D.).

ἀργῠροτᾰμιεύω, *hold office of* ἀργυροταμίας, *IGRom*.4.785 (Apamea), *IG*12(9).20.7 (Carystus).

ἀργῠροτέχνης, ου, ὁ, *silversmith*, *Jahresh*.1 *Beibl*.107.

ἀργῠροτοιχος, ον, *with silver sides*, δροίτη A.*Ag*.1539 (lyr.).

ἀργῠροτοξος, ον, *with silver bow*, Homeric epith. of Apollo, Il.2.766, al.; also simply Ἀργυρότοξος *bearer of the silver bow*, ib.1.37, *CEG*326 (?Thebes, Boeotia, vii B.C.), 337 (the Ptoion, *c*.500 B.C.).

ἀργῠροτράπεζα [ρᾰ], ἡ, *bank*, Just.*Edict*.9.2.1.

ἀργῠροτρύφημα [ρῠ], ατος, τό, a sort of *blanc-mange*, Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647d, prob. in Gal.6.811.

ἀργῠροφάλᾰρος [φᾰ], ον, *with silver trappings*, ἱππεῖς Plb.30.25.6.

ἀργῠροφεγγής, ές, *silver-shining*, δίφρος Nonn.*D*.4.24; λιμός, of a poor dinner served on *silver* plate, *AP*11.313 (Lucill.).

ἀργῠροφλεψ, φλεβος, ὁ, ἡ, *with veins of silver ore*, Sch.Pl.*Ti*.25b.

ἀργῠροφῠλαξ ακος, ὁ, *keeper of silver*, *IEphes*.4233 (iii A.D.).

ἀργῠροχάλῑνος [ᾰ[, ον, *with silver-mounted brindle*, ζεῦγος Philostr.*VS*1.25.2.

ἀργῠροχαλκος, ὁ, *silver-copper alloy*, Mariaap.Zos.Alch.p.169 B.

ἀργῠροχοϊκός, ή, όν, *of the* ἀργυροχόος, ἡ, ἀ. (sc. τέχνη) Phlp.*in GC*70.14.

ἀργῠροχόος, ὁ, (χέω) *melter of, worker in, silver*, Wi.15.9, *IEphes*.585, *SEG*34.1094 (Ephesus), 31.1592 (Asia Minor).

ἀργῠροξροος, ον, *silver-coloured*, Tz.*H*.11.483.

ἀργῠρόω, *to cover with silver*, ὀστέον *Dialex*.2.13; βωμόν *IG*3.899.4:—Pass., *to be silvered, silver-plated*, ῥύπος ἠργυρωμένος Men.*Mon*.469; ἀργυρούμενα ἢ ἐνηργυρωμένα σκεύη Timae.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.97.4.

2. *make in silver*, Cypr. *a-ra-ku-ro-se* ἀργύρο̄σε *ICS*307.

II. metaph. of persons, ἀργυρωθέντες σὺν οἰνηραῖς φιάλαις *rewarded with silver* wine-cups, Pi.*N*.10.43; also ἀοιδαὶ ἀργυρωθεῖσαι πρόσωπα songs *with silvered* brow, i.e. *mercenary*, Id.*I*.2.8.

ἀργῠρώδης, ες, *rich in silver*, τόπος X.*Vect*.4.3.

ἀργῠρωμα, ατος, τό, *silver plate*, mostly in pl., Lys.*Fr*.56, Antiph.343.3, Men.475, Plb.5.2.10, etc.: dat. pl. -ωμάτοις *IG*4.427ii 15 (Tauromenium).

II. *imitation silver*, an alloy of tin, copper, and silver, *PHolm*.1.35.

ἀργῠρωματικός, ή, ον, γῆ kind of earth used for polishing silver, *IEphes*.27.542, 549.

ἀργῠρωμάτιον, τό, Dim. of ἀρ-γύρωμα, *PCair.Zen*.44.9, al. (iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*1441*A*ii104. Arr.*Epict*.3.26.36.

ἀργῠρωματοφῠλᾰκιον, τό, *storehouse for keeping silver plate*, *PCornell*1.130 (iii B.C.).

ἀργῠρώνητος, ον, *bought with silver*, θερά-ποντες Hdt.4.72; ὑφαί A.*Ag*.949; ὁ ἀ., i.e. *slave*, Isoc.14.18; ἀ. σέθεν E.*Alc*.676; ἀ. ἄμπελος *PAvrom*.1 *A* 16 (i B.C.), cf. *PLond*.2.198 (ii A.D.).

ἀργῠρωρῠχεῖον, τό, *silver-mine*, Sch.Aeschin.1.100.

ἀργῠρωταί, οἱ, name of a *board of officials*, *GDI*1267.16 (Sillyon).

ἀργῠρωσις, εως, ἡ, *silvering*, Zos.Alch.214.6.

ἀργῠρωτός, ή, όν, *silvered*, rest. in *IG*2.1473.11 (iv B.C.).

ἀργύφεος [ῠ], η, ον, Ep. Adj. *silver-shining, silver-white*, σπέος Il.18.50; φᾶρος Od.5.230; ἐσθής Hes.*Th*.574; νάματα *AP*9.633 (Damoch.); ᾠεόν Orph.*Fr*.70, cf.*Mus.Belg*.16.71 (Athens, ii A.D.), Epic. in *POxy*.421.6.

ἀργῠφος, ον, = foreg., epith. of sheep, Il.24.621, Od.10.85.

Ἀργώ, όος, contr. οῦς, ἡ, (ἀργός, ή, όν) *Argo*, the ship in which Jason sailed to Colchis, *the Swift*, first in Od.12.70:—Adj. **Ἀργῷος,** α, ον, *of the Argo*, δόρυ, σκάφος, E.*Andr*.793 (lyr.), Med.477.

2. the constellation *Argo*, Eudox.ap.Hipparch.1.2.20, Arat.342, etc.

3. tree of whose timber the *Argo* was built, Hsch.

ἀργώδης, ες, *lazy*, Aesop.413.

ἀργωπός, όν, *white*, Nic.*Fr*.74.19.

ἄρδᾰ, ης, ἡ, *dirt*, τὴν ἄρδαν ἀπ᾽ ἐμοῦ σπόγγισον Pherecr.53.

ἀρδάλιον, τό, *water-pot* or *trough*, Hsch.

ἀρδάλιον, τό, ἀρδάλια· τοὺς πυθμένας τῶν κεραμίδων, οὓς ἔνιοι γοργύρας καλοῦσιν, Hsch.

ἄρδαλος· ὁ μὴ καθαρῶς ζῶν, Erot.; cf. ἀρδάλουσ· εἰκαίους, Hsch.:—also **ἄρδαλος**· μόλυσμα, Id., cf. Lat. *ardalio, busybody*.

ἀρδᾰλόω, *smear*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.67, Philem.59; *spread* a plaster, Hp.*Mul*.1.20:—Pass., ἠρδαλωμένος *filthy*, LxxSi.22.1; also ἀρδαλω-μένουσ· ταρασσομένους, Hsch.

ἀρδάνιον, τό, = ἀρδάλιον, used esp. for ritual purification at funerals. Ael.Dion.*Fr*.66, Poll.8.66, *AB*441.

ἀρδεία, ἡ, *irrigation*, Str.4.6.7, Plu.2.688a (pl.), *BGU*283.6 (ii A.D.); εἰς ἀρδείαν τῆς γῆς Wilcken Chr.461.24 (iii A.D.); of a horse, εἰς ἀρδείαν ἄγειν Ael.*NA*7.12.

ἀρδεύσιμος, η, ον, *irrigated*, Hsch. s.v. κατάρρυτα.

ἀρδευσις, εως, ἡ, (ἀρδεύω) = foreg., Hp.*Hebd*.1.87, Plb.9 43.5 (pl.), Moschioap.Ath.5.207d, J.*AJ*3.1.3.

ἀρδευτέον, *one must water, irrigate*, *Gp*.9.11.3.

ἀρδευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *waterer*, Man.4.258.

ἀρδευτός, ή, όν, *watered*, Sosith.7.

ἀρδεύω, = ἄρδω, *water, irrigate*, A.*Pr*.852, Arist.*HA*601[b]13, *Pr*.924[b]15, Thphr.*HP*7.5.2, etc.:—Pass. *Com.Adesp*.29 D., Plb.10.28.3, *PThead*.16.10 (iv A.D.); βόσκομαι καὶ ἀρδεύομαι M.Ant.5.4: metaph., [Θουκυδίδης] ὁ τὸν Δη-μοσθένην πολλάκις ἀρδεύσας Chor. in Philol.54.120:—Pass., Plot.2.9.3.

ἀρδηθμός, ὁ, = ἀρδμός, Lyc.622, Nic.*Th*.401.

ἄρδην, Adv. contr. for ἀέρδην, (ἀείρω) *lifted up on high*, of a vase carried on the head, S.*Ant*.430; φέρειν ἄ. E.*Alc*.608; πηδῶντος ἄ. Ἕκτορος τάφρων ὕπερ S.*Aj*.1279.

II. *utterly, wholly*, esp. w. ref. to destruction. εἰς Τάρταρον ἄ. ῥίψειε δέμας A.*Pr*.1051, cf. E.*Hec*.887; πᾶσαν ἄ. πόλιν ἀπολλύναι Pl.*R*.421a; ἄ. διαφθείρεσθαι Id.*Lg*.677c; Φωκέων ἄ. ὄλεθρος D.19.141; πεπτωκὸς ἄ. πολίτευμα Plb.1.35.5; ὄμνυμι πάντας ἄ. τοὺς θεούς all *together*, all *at once*, Ar.*Th*.274, cf. X.*An*.7.1.12; later εἰς ἄ., πόλιν ἐξελεῖν Hld.9.2, D.19.61, 27.26, Isoc.14.19.

ἀρδικός· φαρέτρα, Hsch.

ἀρδῐοθήρα, ας, ἡ, (ἄρδις) *forceps to extract arrow-heads*, etc., Serv. ad Virg.Aen.8.453, 12.404.

ἄρδις, ιος, ἡ, *point of an arrow* acc. ἄρδιν Hdt.4.81; Call.*Fr*.70 Pf. acc. pl. ἄρδις (Ion.) 1.215; gen. ἀρδίων 4.81:—on A.*Pr*.880 v. ἄπυρος.

II. *arrow*, Lyc.63.

ἀρδμός, ὁ, *means of watering*, Il.18.521, Od.13.247, Nonn.*D*.26.185; *watering-place*, A.R.4.1247.

II. *draught*, νέκταρος prob. in Orph.*Fr*.189.

ἀρδρομηκιαῖος, α, ον, dub. in *POxy*.896.12 (iv A.D.); cf. ἀνδρο-.

ἄρδω, impf. ἦρδον Pl.*Ti*.76a, Ion.3 sg. ἄρδεσκε Hdt.2.13: aor. ἦρσα Id.5.12, subj. ἄρσῃ Id.2.14, part. ἄρσας Id.2.14, 5.12: used by Att. only in pres. and impf.:—*water*: hence,

1. *give drink to* cattle, ἵππους ἄρσασα βαθυσχοίνοιο Μέλητος *from* or *at* the Meles, *h.Hom*.9.3; ἄ. Σιμόεντος Euph.66; ἦρσε τὸν ἵππον Hdt. l.c.; of rivers, *furnish drink for* men, Pi.*O*.5.12:—Pass., *drink*, ἀρδόμενοι οὐρῆες ἀπὸ πηγέων *h.Ap*.263: metaph., ἄ. φωτί *to be drunk with* light, Plot.2.9.3.

2. *water* land, of rivers, Hdt.2.14, A.*Pers*.487,806, etc.; of men, *irrigate*, μισθωτὸς ἄρδει πεδία Timocl.15.5, cf. Arist.*GC*335[a]14; θεὸς ἄ. γῆν Ph.1.50:—Pass., *to be watered*, of countries, Hdt.2.13; σῖτος χερσὶ ἀρδόμενος *watered* by hand, Id.1.193; ἐκ τοῦ ποταμοῦ ibid., cf. Ibyc.1, Ath.2.43c; καρποὺς ἀρδομέναν .. χθόνα *having its* corn *watered*, Ar.*Nu*.282; Νυμφάων ὅθεν ἄρδεται ἄστυ Ἀθήνης *IG*3.1354.5.

II. metaph., *foster, cherish*, ὄλβον ἄ. Pi.*O*.5.23; πάτραν χαρίτων ἄρδειν δρόσῳ, i.e. cover with glory, Id.*I*.6(5).64; τὸ λογιστικὸν ἄ. καὶ αὔξειν Pl.*R*.550b, cf. 606d, etc.; ἄ. νοῦν οἴνῳ Ar.*Eq*.96; συμπο-σίοις ἄρδοντες αὐτούς Pl.*Phdr*.276d, cf. X.*Smp*.2.24.

III. *guzzle*, πολὺν ἄκρατον Ph.1.639.

IV. *pour forth*, θεὸς ἄ. χάριτας Id.2.294:—Pass., ib.244. (ᾰ acc. to Hdn.Gr.2.109.)

Ἀρέθουσα [ᾰρ], ἡ, name of several fountains, e.g. in Ithaca, Od.13.408; at Syracuse, Str.6.2.4: pl., κρῆναι ἀρέθουσαι Choeril.2:—Adj. **Ἀρεθούσιος**, α, ον, ὕδωρ *AP*9.362.18. (A participial form; **ἀρέθω** is cited by Hdn.Gr.1.440 without expl.)

ἀρειά [ᾰρ], Ion. and poet. **ἀρειὴ**, ἡ, collective noun, *menaces, threats*, λευγαλέοις ἐπέεσσιν .. καὶ ἀρειῇ Il.20.109, but μειλιχίοις ἐπέεσ-σιν .. καὶ ἀρειῇ 21.339; πολλὰ δὲ μειλιχίοισι .. πολλὰ δ᾽ ἀρειῇ 17.431.

ἀρειάω [ᾰρ], (ἀρειά) = ἀπειλέω, Hippon65. (Cf. ἄρος· βλάβος ἀκού-σιον, Hsch., Skt. *irasyā* 'malevolence'.)

Ἀρειθύσᾰνος [ῠ], ὁ, *tassell of Ares*, word for a brave warrior, A.*Fr*.203. (Cf. Paus.Gr.*Fr*.67.)

Ἀρεϊκός, ή, όν, *belonging to Ares*, Dam.*Pr*.97 bis; κάλλος Them.*Or*.13.165b; δόξα Paul.Al.*M*.1.

Ἀρειμᾰνής, [ᾰρ], ές, (μαίνομαι) *full of warlike frenzy*, Simyl.ap.Plu.*Rom*.17; Ἀριμασποί D.P.31; Οὖννοι *AP*9.210.

II. Ἀρειμανής· ὁ Ἀΐδης, παρὰ Πέρσαις, Hsch.; cf.sq.11.

Ἀρειμάνιος [μᾰ], ον, = foreg., θρασύτης Ph.1.375; δυνάστης Plu.2.321f, cf. 758f; κριός D.L.6.61; φῦλα J.*BJ*2.16.4.

II. Ἀρειμάνιος, ὁ, as pr. n., = Avest. *angrō mainyuš*, a name given by the Magi to *the Spirit of Evil*, opp. Oromasdes (= Ahuramazda), Arist.*Fr*.6, Plu.2.369e, Dam.*Pr*.125 bis.

Ἀρειμᾰνιότης, ητος, ἡ, opp. ἀψυχία, Stob.2.7.25.

ἀρέϊνος, η, ον, (ἀρία) *made of oak*, ξύλον *IG*11(2).161 *A*70 (Delos, iii B.C.).

Ἀρειοπᾰγίτης, **-πᾰγος,** v. Ἄρειος πάγος.

Ἄρειος [ᾰ], ον also α, ον, or ἄρειος, E.*HF*413 (lyr.); Ion. **Ἀρήϊος**, η, ον; Aeol. **Ἀρεΰϊος** Alc.*Supp*.1 a.10: (Ἄρης):—*devoted to Ares, warlike, martial*; in Hom., mostly of warriors, Μενέλαος Ἀρήιος Il.3.339, al.; Ἀρήϊοι υἷες Ἀχαιῶν 11.800, al.; of arms, Ἀρήϊα τεύχεα δύω 6.340, cf. 10.407; the Att. form only in the phrase τεῖχος Ἄρειον 4.407, al.; also in Hdt., ἀρήιοι ἀγῶνες conflicts *in real war*, opp. γυμνικοί, 9.33; ὅπλον ἀ. 4.23;, Ἀραβίας τ᾽ ἄρειον ἄνθος A.*Pr*.420, στέφανος E.*Ph*.832, ὅπλα D.C.44.17.2. of a man, as Subst., *warrior*, 6.98; Ἀθήᾱ Ἀρεία *OGI*229.70 (Smyrna), cf. *IG*12(5).913 (Tenos): Comp. ἀρειότερος (q.v.) Thgn.548 is prob. formed from ἀρείων, as χερειότερος from χε-ρείων.

2. Ἄρειος (also Ἄρεος, Ἄρηος), ὁ (sc. μήν), name of month in Thessaly, *GDI*1449, etc.

3. Ἄρειον πεδίον, = *Campus Martius*, D.H.7.59, Plu.*Pomp*.53 (also name of a plain in Thrace, Plb.13.10.7); τῶν τελῶν τὸ καλούμενον Ἄρειον, = *legio Martia*, App.*BC*3.45; Ἄρεια, Τά, = *ludi Martiales*, D.C.56.46.

4. Ἄρειον, τό, = ξιφίον, Ps.-Dsc.4.20; = ἰσάτις, Id.2.184.

II. = Ἄριος, Μάγοι καὶ πᾶν τὸ Ἄρειον γένος Dam.*Pr*.125.

Ἄρειος πάγος [πᾰ], ὁ, *the hill of Ares*, at Athens, Ἀρήϊος π. Hdt.8.52, cf. A.*Eu*.685,690, etc.; ἡ βουλὴ ἡ ἐξ Ἀρείου πάγου *IG*, 2.476.59, al., *SEG*12.87. D.18.133, cf. Lys.26.12, Arist.*Ath*.4.4.; ἡ ἐν Ἀ. πάγῳ βουλή D.20.157, Aeschin.1.81, Arist.*Pol*.1273[b]39;, Βουλή Ἀρεία. *IG*3.824; εἰς τὸν Ἄ. πάγον ἀναβῆναι become a member of the court, Isoc.7.38, 12.154; ἔ Ἀ. πάγῳ δοῦναι δίκην Arist.*Rh*.1398[b]26; ψευδομαρ-τύρια τὰ ἐξ Ἀ. πάγου Id.Ath.59.6, w. ref. to the Council of the Areopagus as the type of political integrity.—The compd. **Ἀρειόπᾰγος** only in a late Att. Inscr., *IG*3.1005; but we find the noun **Ἀρεοπᾰγίτης** (**Ἀρευ-** ib.2.839.7) [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *Areopagite*, Aeschin.1.81, *IG*3.746, cf. 635, Arist.*Ath*.3.6, etc.: prov., Ἀρεοπαγίτου σιωπηλότερος 'as silent as the grave', Them.*Or*.21.263a; στεγανώτερος Alciphr.1.13:—Adj. **Ἀρεοπᾰγῖτις**, βουλή Arist.*Ath*.41.2, Alciphr.2.3; **Ἀρεοπᾰγῑτικός**, ή, όν, Isoc.7 tit., Str.6.1.8.

ἀρειότερος [ᾰ], α, ον, prob. = ἀρείων, Thgn.548, etc.; cf. Ἄρειος.

Ἀρείτολμος, ον, *warlike, bold*, *AP*9.40 (Zos.).

Ἀρείφᾰτος, Ep. **Ἀρηΐφατος**, ον, (cf. φόνος, πέφαται) *slain by Ares*, i.e. *slain in war*, Il.19.31, etc.; ψυχαί [Heraclit.]136, cf. 24; φόνοι Ἀ. E.*Supp*.603 (lyr.).

2. later, =Ἄρειος, *martial*, Ἀ ἀγών, λῆμα, A.Eu;913, *Fr*.147; κόποι E.*Rh*.124.

3. *slaying in war*, ἀνέρες Orph.*A*.514.

ἀρείων [ᾰ], ον, gen. ονος, used as Comp. of ἀγαθός, cf. ἄριστος:—*better, stouter, braver*, in Hom. of all advantages of body, birth, and fortune, Il.1.260, al., cf. Hes.*Op*.207, Pi.*N*.7.101, A.*Th*.305 (lyr.), *Ag*.81 (lyr.):—rare in Prose, ἃ ὑμῖν ἄρειον μὴ γνῶναι Arist.*Fr*.44, cf. Myc. *a-ro₂-a* (neut. pl.) perh. *ἄρρο*ha* or *ἄρ*yoha*.

II. ἀρείονες, οἱ, a kind of *snail* or *slug*, Ael.*NA*10.5.

ἄρεκτος, ὁ, poet. for ἄρρεκτος, *unaccomplished*, Il.19.150, Simon.69.

ἀρέομαι, Ion. for ἀράομαι (q.v.), v.l. in Hdt.

II. fut. of ἄρνυμαι (q.v.), prob. l. in Pi.*P*.1.75.[ᾰ].

Ἀρεοπαγίτης, ου, ὁ, v. Ἄρειος πάγος.

Ἄρεος, α, ον, collat. form of Ἄρειος, Ἀρέα (sc. κρήνη) *the spring of Ares*, Pi.*N*.9.41.

ἀρεόφρυς, v. ἀραιόφρυς.

ἀρέσαι, ἀρέσασθαι, v. ἀρέσκω.

ἀρεσίπονον· σύμμετρον, ἀρέσκον, Hsch.

ἄρεσις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *good pleasure, favour*, ἀπόδειγμα τῆς πρὸς τὴν πόλιν ἀρέσεως *Inscr.Prien*.108.30 (ii B.C.).

ἀρέσκεια [ᾰρ], ἡ, (ἀρεσκεύομαι) *obsequiousness*, Arist.*EE*1221[a]8, *MM*1192[b]30, Thphr.*Char*.5, Plb.31.26.5, Phld.*Herc*.1457.5, Polystr. p.16 W.; ἀ. βασιλέως Plb.6.11[a].7, cf. J.*AJ*18.8.7.

2. in pl., =δόξαι, ἀρέσκοντα, αἱ ἀ. τῶν τολλῶν, of false *superstitions*, Ph.2.191; τὰ ταῖς κεναῖς σοφιστῶν ἀρεσκὴαις (sic) ὑπεναντία Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1012.73.

3. in good sense, πρὸς θεὸν καὶ ἀρετήν Ph.1.168; ἡ εἰς τὸ πλῆθος ἀ. *Inscr.Prien*.113.73 (i B. C.), cf. *IPE*2.5, Ep.Col.1.10; πρὸς τὴν ἑτέρων ἀ. βιοῦν Hld.10.14.

ἀρέσκευμα, ατος, τό, *act of obsequiousness*, Plu.*Demetr*.11, Epicur.*Fr*.177.

ἀρέσκεύομαι, *to be complaisant to*, τινί Clearch.25, Hsch.: abs., *to be obsequious*, Plu.2.4d, M.Ant.5.5.

b. *please, oblige*, *BCH*83.499.51, 53 (i A.D.).

ἀρέσκευτικός, ή, όν, *obsequious*, Id.1.16, prob. in Phld.*Herc*.1457.11.

ἀρεσκόντως, (ἀρέσκω) *agreeably*, ἀ. ἒχειν E.*IT*463 (lyr.), 581; ῥηθῆναι Pl.*R*.504b, X.*Oec*.11.19.

ἄρεσκος [ᾰ], η, ον, *pleasing*, mostly in bad sense, *obsequious, cringing*, Arist.*EN*1108[a]28, 1126[b]12, Thphr.*Char*.5.1.

II. ἄρεσκος, ὁ, the staff borne by πορνοβοσκοί on the stage, Poll.4.120.

ἀρέσκω [ᾰ], impf. ἤπεσκον Th.5.37, etc.: fut. ἀρέσω D.39.33, Ep. ἀρέσσω (συν-) A.R.3.901: aor. ἤρεσα Hdt.8.19, *Com.Adesp*.19.4 D., etc., Ep. ἄρεσσα A.R.3.301, inf. ἀρέσαι Il., X.: pf. ἀρήρεκα Corn.*ND*24, S.E.*M*.1.238:—Med., fut. ἀρέσουαι A.*Supp*.655 (lyr.), Ep. ἀρέσσομαι Il.4.362: aor. ἠρεσάμην, Ep. ἀρ- Hes.*Sc*.255, Ep. part. ἀρεσσάμενος Il.9.122, Thgn.762: aor. Pass. in med. sense, S.*Ant*.500:—Pass., aor. ἠρέσθην Paus.2.13.8, J.*AJ*12.9.6.

I. of pers. only, *make good, make amends*, ἂψ ἐθέλω ἀρέσαι Il.9.120:—Med., ταῦτα δ' ὄπισθεν ἀρεσσόμεθ' εἴ τι κακὸν νῦν εἴρηται 4.362, cf. Od.22.55, Q.S.4.377, 9.510; σπονδὰς θεοῖς ἀρέσασθαι *make full* drink-offerings to the gods, Thgn. l.c.

2. in Hom. also freq. in Med., c. acc. pers. et dat. modi, *appease, conciliate*, αὐτὸν ἀρεσσάσθω ἐπέεσσι καὶ δώρῳ Od.8.396; τὸν ξεῖνον ἀρέσσομαι ὡς σὺ κελεύεις ib.402; ὥς κέν μιν ἀρεσσάμενοι πεπί-θωμεν δώροισι Il.9.112, cf. 19.179; καθαροῖσι βωμοῖς θεοὺς ἀρέσονται A.*Supp*.655; καί σε φίλως θυέεσσιν ἀρέσσατο Maiist.11: c. gen. rei, ἀρέσαντο φρένας αἵματος they *sated their* heart with blood, Hes.*Sc*.255.

3. after Hom., c. dat. pers., *please, satisfy*, οὔτε γάρ μοι Πολυκράτης ἤρεσκε δεσπόζων .. Hdt.3.142; δεῖ μ' ἀρέσκειν τοῖς κάτω S.*Ant*.75, cf. 89; ἀεὶ δ' ἀρέσκειν τοῖς κρατοῦσιν *to be obsequious to* them, E.*Fr*.93, cf. X.*Mem*.2.2.11; ἀ. τρόποις τινός *conform to* his ways, D.61.19; τὸ κολακεύειν νῦν ἀρέσκειν ὄνομ' ἔχει Anaxandr.42; πᾶσιν ἀρέσκω 1Ep.Cor.10.33; ἑαυτοῖς Ep.Rom.15.1:—Med., μάλιστα ἠρέσκοντό ‹οἱ› οἱ ἀπ' Ἀθηνέων *pleased* him most, Hdt.6.128, ἀρεσκομένου Χαρίτεσσιν *AP*7.440 (Leon.Tarent.).

II. of things, c. dat. pers., *please*, εἴ τοι ἀρέσκει τὰ ἐγὼ λέγω Hdt.1.89; κάρτα οἱ ἤρεσε ἡ ὑποθήκη Id.8.58, cf. 3.40, 6.22; τῷ τοῦτ' ἤρεσεν*;* S.*El*.409; σοὶ ταῦτ' ἀρέσκει Id.*Ant*.211, etc.; τοῖς .. πρέσβεσιν ἤρεσκεν [the proposal] *pleased* them, Th.5.37, cf. Pl.*Tht*.157d. al.: also in aor. Pass., μηδ' ἀρεσθείη ποτέ (sc. μηδέν τῶν σῶν λόγων) S.*Ant*.500.

III. c. acc. pers., οὐ γάρ μ' ἀρέσκει γλῶσσά σου τεθηγμένη Id.*Aj*.584; οὐδέ σ' ἀρέσκει τὸ παρόν E.*Hipp*.185 (lyr.), cf. *Or*.210; τουτὶ .. μ' οὐκ ἀ. Ar.*Pl*.353, cf. *Ach*.189, *Ra*.103, Th.1.128; πότερός σε ὁ τρόπος ἀ.*;* Pl.*Cra*.433e, cf. 391c, *R*.557b, *Tht*.172d, Just.*Const*.Δέδωκεν20a: hence in Pass., *to be pleased, satisfied*, οὐκ ἠρέσκετο λειπομένου Μαρδονίου ὑπὸ βασιλέος Hdt.9.66; τῇ κπίσι *with* the decision, Id.3.34; διαίτῃ Σκυθικῇ Id.4.78; τοῖς λόγοις Th.1.129, cf. 2.68; τῇ σῇ συνουσίᾳ Pl.*Thg*.127b; later in aor., ἠρέσθη τῇ γνώμῃ J. l.c., al.; ἀρεσθεὶς τῷ πώματι Paus. l.c.

IV. ἀρέσκει is used impers. to express *the opinion* or *resolution* of a public body, ταῦτα ἤρεσέ σφι ποιέειν Hdt.8.19; ἤν δ' ἀρέσκῃ ταῦτ' Ἀθηναίοις Ar.*Eq*.1311; ἀρέσκει .. εἶναι Δελφῶν *it is resolved* that .., *SIG*827 D.10; also of *prevailing opinions*, ἀρέσκει περὶ τρίψεως παραγγέλλοντας .. writers on massage *lay down the rule* that .., Gal.6.96; τὰ ἀρέσκοντα the *dogmas* of philosophers, Plu.2.448a, 1006d, etc.:—Med., ἐξεῖναι παρ' ὁποτέρους ἂν ἀρέσκηται ἐλθεῖν Th.1.35.

V. part. ἀρέσκων, ουσα, ον, *grateful, acceptable*, ὅσοις τάθ' ἔστ' ἀρέσκονθ' S.*OT*274; μηθέν ἀρέσκον λέγειν Th.3.34; ἀρέσκοντας ὑμῖν λόγους Isoc.8.5.

2. of persons, *acceptable*, τὸν ἀρέσκοντα αὑτῷ προσλαμβά-νειν Pl.*Lg*.951e; τῇ πόλει ἀ. Lys.19.13. (Cognate with ἀραρίσκω.)

ἀρέσμιον, τό, *honorarium, perquisite*, *IG*9(1).32.25 (Stiris).

ἀρεστέον [ᾰ], *one must be pleased*, c. inf., Tz.*H*.8.212.

ἀρεστήρ [ᾰ], ῆρος, ὁ, *a cake*, as a *propitiatory* offering, *IG*2.1651 *B*6, cf. 1662, Ael.Dion.*Fr*.68, Poll.6.76.

ἀρεστήριος, α, ον, *propitiatory*, θυσίαι D.H.1.67:—hence **ἀρεστηρία** (sc. θυσία), ἡ, *SIG*[2]587.223, and

ἀρεστήριον, τό, *IG*2.198*c* 18 (iv B.C.), *AE*1923.39 (Oropus, iv B.C.).

ἀρεστής, οῦ, ὁ, *EM*138.57

ἀρεστός [ᾰ], ή, όν, *acceptable, pleasing*, Semon.7.46, Hdt.1.119, Men.*Epit*.71, Phld.*Po*.1676.1, etc.; ἔμοιγε οὐκ ἀρεστά Hdt.2.64; τῶν σῶν λόγων ἀ. οὐθέν S.*Ant*.500, cf. *OT*1096 (lyr.); τἀρεστὰ ὑμῖν αὐτοῖς αἱρεῖ-σθαι Lys.14.15; τὸ αἱρετὸν ἀρεστόν Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.9; οἴνου παρέχειν ἀρεστόν a *sufficient* quantity, *IG*12(5).647.17 (Ceos); *satisfactory*, *PSI*3.171.16 (ii B.C.); of persons, *acceptable, approved*, τινί X.Cyr.2.3.7, *SIG*577.58 (*Milet*, iii/ii B.C.), etc. Adv., ἑωυρῷ ἀρεστῶς *quite to* his own *satisfaction*, Hdt.6.129; ἀ. τοῖς ναοποιοῖς *IG*7.3073.52 (Lebad.); ὄχλοις ἀρεστῶς λέγειν Plu.2.6b; ἐσθίειν ἀ. θεοῖς Arr.*Epict*.1.13.1

ἀρέσχαι· κλήματα, βότρυες, Hsch.

ἀρεταίνω, = ἀρετάω, Hsch., Eust.1599.32.

ἀρέταιχμος, ον, *valiant with the spear*, ἥρως B.16.48.

ἀρετᾱλογία [ᾰρ], ἡ, *celebration of divine* ἀρεταί, LxxSi.36.19(16), cf. Sm.Ps.29(30).6; as a profession, *recitation of* ἱεροὶ λόγοι, Str.17.1.17 (prob. l.), Man.4.447.

ἀρετᾱλόγος, ὁ, (ἀρετή, λέγω) *professional expounder of* ἀρεταί (v. ἀρετή), *writer of* ἱεροὶ λόγοι, μιμογράφου καὶ ἀρεταλόγου ἤ ἄλλου συγγραφέως prob. in Phld.*Po*.5.1425.9; ὀνειρο-κρίτης καὶ ἀ. *SIG*1133, (Delos, i B.C.). cf., *IG*11(4).1263. Suet.Aug.74, Juv.15.16, Aus.*Ep*.13.

Ἀρέταρχος, ὁ, cult-title of Zeus, *INikaia*1076 (Rom.imp.).

ἀρετάω [ᾰρ], *thrive, prosper*, οὐκ ἀρετᾷ κακὰ ἔργα Od.8.329; λαοὶ ἀρε-τῶσι 19.114: in late Prose, ἀρετῶσα γῆ Ph.2.372, al.; διάνοια ib.280:—Med., ἐὰν ἀρετήσηται αὐτοῦ τὰ .. *PGiss*.76.15 (ii A.D.).

II. *choose the path of valour*, Procop.*Goth*.4.35, cf. *Aed*.1 Prooem.

ἀρετή, [ᾰ], ἡ, *goodness, excellence*, of any kind, in Hom. esp. of *manly* qualities, ποδῶν ἀρετὴν ἀναφαίνων Il.20.411; ἀμείνων παντοίας ἀρετὰς ἠμὲν πόδας ἠδὲ μάχεσθαι καὶ νόον 15.642; so of the gods, τῶν περ καὶ μείζων ἀ. τιμή τε βίη τε 9.498; also of women, Od.2.206; ἀ. εἵνεκα for *valour*, Hdt.8.92: pl., ἀ. ἀπεδείκνυντο displayed *brave deeds*, Id.1.176, 9.40.

b. later, of the gods, chiefly in pl., *glorious deeds, wonders, miracles*, *SIG*1172, Str.17.1.17; ζῶσαι ἀ. *IG*14.966, cf. 1Ep.Pet.2.9: also in sg., ὄψιν ἰδοῦσα ἀρετὴν τῆς θεοῦ *IG*2.1426*b*, cf. Isyll.62, *BSA*21.169,180.

2. generally, *excellence*, ἡ ἀ. τελείωσίςτις Arist.*Metaph*.1021^{b}20, cf.*EN*1106^{a}15, etc.; of persons, ἄνδρα πὺξ ἀρετὰν εὑ-ρόντα Pi.*O*.7.89, cf.*P*.4.187, B.9.13, etc.; τὸ φρονεῖν ἀ. μεγίστη Heraclit.112: in pl., *forms of excellence*, μυρίαι ἀνδρῶν ἀ. B.13.8, cf. Gorg.*Fr*.8, etc.; δικαστοῦ αὕτη ἀ. Pl.*Ap*.18a; esp. *moral virtue*, Democr.179,263, al., Gorg.*Fr*.6; opp. κακία, X.*Mem*.2.1.21, cf. Pl.*R*.500d, *Lg*.963a, c. sq., D.60.17, Arist.*EN*1102^{a}6, *Pol*.1295^{a}37, etc.; *good nature, kindness*, etc., E.*Fr*.163.

b. of animals, things, as land, Hdt.4.198, 7.5, Th.1.2; ἡ ἐν ἀρετῇ κειμένη γῆ *productive* land, *PTeb*.5.165 (ii B.C.); ἵππου Hdt.3.88; κυνῶν, ἵππων, Pl.*R*.335b; σκεύους ib.601d; [ἀστακοῦ] Archestr.*Fr*.24; ἀ. βίου Pl.*R*.618c; πολιτείας *Lg*.886b, etc.

3. *prosperity*, Od.13.45.

II. ἀ. εἴς τινα *active merit, good service* done him, ἐς τοὺς Ἕλληνας Th.3.58, cf. 2.40; ἀ. περί τινα X.*An*.1.4.8; ἀνταποδοῦναι ἀ. Th.4.19; ἀρετὰς παρασχέσθαι ὑπέρ τινος D.19.312; ἀρετῆς ἕνεκα, freq. in honorary Inscrr., *IG*2107.14, etc.

III. *reward* of excellence, *distinction, fame*, πλούτῳ δ' ἀρετὴ καὶ κῦδος ὀπηδεῖ Hes.*Op*.313, cf. Sapph.80, Pi.*N*.5.53, al.; ἀθάνατος ἀ. S.*Ph*.1420, Pl.*Smp*.208d; ἃ ἆθλα τοῦ πολίμου τοῖς ἀνδράσιν ἐστίν, ἐλευθερία καὶ ἀ. Lycurg.49; of God, δόξα καὶ ἀ. 2Ep.Pet.1.3: in pl., *glories*, Thgn.30, Pi.*N*.10.2, al.; πλοῦτος ἀρεταῖς δεδαιδαλμένος Id.*O*.2.53; γενναίων ἀ. πόνων E.*HF*357 (lyr.), cf. Lys.2.26; προγόνων ἀ. Pl.*R*.618b; in Lxx freq. of the *praises* of God, Is.42.8. al.

IV. Ἀρετή personified, Prodic.1, Arist.*Fr*.675, Callix.2, *CIG*2786, *SIG*985.10, etc.

V. ἡ ἀ. σου as a title, Your *worship*, *PLips*.13 ii 20, etc.

VI. an *engine of war*, Ath.Mech.38.11

VII. a *plaster*, Androm.ap.Gal.13.531.

ἀρετηφόρος [ᾰ], ον, *virtuous*, Phld.*Rh*.1.217 S., *Mort*.35, poet., **ἀρεταφόρος,** ἡ, of a temple-road (cf. λαοφόρος I 2), *Lindos*487.23 (iii A.D.).

ἀρετίδιον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of ἀρετή, Anon.*in Rh*.174.6.

ἀρετόομαι [ᾰ], Pass., *become excellent, grow in goodness*, Simp.*in Epict*.p.10 D., Id.*in Ph*.1066.5.

ἀρή [ᾰ], ἡ, *bane, ruin*, ἀρὴν ἑτάροισιν ἀμύνειν Il.12.334; ἀρῆς ἀλκτῆρα γενέσθαι 18.100; ἀρὴν καὶ λοιγὸν ἀμῦναι 24.489, cf. Od.2.59; so in A.*Supp*.84 (lyr.), where the gloss of the Sch., βλάβης, confirms the reading ἀρῆς for ἄρης. (Cf. pf. part. ἀρημένος = βεβλαμμένος, and pr. n. Ἄρης (cf. Corn.*ND*20), perh. also ἄρος, ἀρειά, ἐπήρεια; perh. an old *e*– stem.)

ἄρηαι, Ep.2 sg. subj. aor. 2 Med from ἄρνυμαι, Il., Hes.

ἀρηβώ, a kind of *cassia*, Gal.14.72.

ἀρηγοσύνη [ᾰ], ἡ, *help, aid*, *AP*9.788.8, *Epigr.Gr*.1050 (Ephesus).

ἀρήγω [ᾰ], fut. -ξω *Com.Adesp*.12.5 D., etc.:—*aid, succour* τινί Il.2.363, al. (never in Od.); in Hom. always, *succour in war*, freq. c. dat. pers. et modi, μάχῃ Τρώεσσιν ἀ. 1.521, 5.507; ὄμοσσον ἦ μέν μοι .. ἔπεσιν καὶ χερσὶν ἀ. 1.77: generally, *help, succour*, λέχει Ἀλκ-μήνας Pi.*N*.1.49; νεότατι ἀ. θράσος Id.*P*.2.63; θνητοῖς A.*Pr*.260, etc.; in mock Trag. passages of Com., γυναῖκες, οὐκ ἀρήξετ'; Ar.*Th*.696, cf. Pl.476: rare in Prose, Hecat.30 J., etc.; ὁ ναυτικὸς τῷ πεζῷ ἀρήξει Hdt.7.236; τοῖς φίλοις ἀ. X.Cyr.1.5.13; ἀ. σὺν ὅπλοις τῇ χώρᾳ Id.*Oec*.5.7; *to be good for* a patient or his case, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.30, cf.*Acut*.65, Gal.13.707.3.

2. impers., c. inf., *it is good* or *fit*, φέρειν ἀρήγει Pi.*P*.2.94; σιγᾶν ἀρήγει A.*Eu*.571.

II. c. acc. rei, *ward off, prevent*, ὄλεθρον v.l. in Batr.279; ἄρηξον .. ἅλωσιν A.*Th*.119 (lyr.); ἀ. τινί τι *ward off from* one, φόνον τέκνοις E.*Med*.1275 (lyr.), cf. *Tr*.777. (Perh. cognate with Lat. *rēx*, Skt. *rắjati* 'rule'.)

ἀρηγών [ᾰ], όνος, ὁ, ἡ, *helper*, Il.4.7, 5.511, in fem.; masc. in *Suppl.Hell*.1163, Batr.280, etc.; ἀρηγόνος ἡνιόχοιο Opp.*H*.5.108.

Ἀρηΐθοος [ᾰρ], ον, *swift in war*, αἰζηοί Il.8.298, 15.315, A.R.1.1042; ἄνδρες Simon.104.

Ἀρηΐκτάμενος [ᾱρ], η, ον, (κτείνω) *slain by Ares*, Il.22.72.

Ἀρήϊος [ᾰ], η, ον, also ος, ον, Ion. for Ἄρειος, Hom., etc.; δαίμων Ἀ. Jul.*Or*.4.154c:—pecul. fem. **Ἀρηιάς,** ἀδος, Q.S.1.187.

Ἀρηϊσταί, οἱ, members of an assocition of worshippers of Ares Enyalios, *SEG*33.945 (Ephesus).

Ἀρηΐφᾰτος [ᾰ], ον, Ep.and Ion.for Ἀρείφατος (q.v.).

Ἀρηΐφθορος ον, *slain in war*, πτώματα Corn.*ND*21.

Ἀρηΐφῐλος, η, ον, *dear to Ares*, epith. of warriors in Hom., Il.2.778, al. cf. Hes.*Th*.317, Pi.*I*.8(7).25, etc.; of the river Thermodon, Tryph.33.

ἀρήμεναι, v. ἀράομαι.

ἀρημένος [ᾱ], η, ον, pf. part. Pass., expld. by Gramm. by βεβλαμμένος, *distressed, worn out*, once in Il., γήραϊ λυγρῷ κεῖται ἐνὶ μεγάροις ἀ. 18.435; more freq. in Od., ὕπνῳ καὶ καμάτῳ ἀ. 6.2; τίπτε τόσον, Πολύφημ', ἀρημένος ὧδ' ἐβόησας; 9.403; γήρᾳ ὑπὸ λιπαρῷ ἀ. 11.136; δύῃ ἀ. 18.53. [Prob. akin to ἀρή, Ἄρης.]

ἀρήν (nom. Phryn.*PS* p. 9 B., Poll.7.184, Aesop.155 tit. P., *IG*1.4, 11.154*A*11 (Delos, iii B.C.), *SIG*1027.9 (Cos), ϝαρήν *GDI*4964.2 (Gortyn)); also **ἄρης** *PGurob*22.40,42 (iii B.C.), and **ἄρνον** ib.3, al.; acc. ἄρνα, gen. ἀρνός, dat. ἀρνί, dual. ἄρνε: pl.ἄρνες, ἄρνας, ἀρνῶν, dat. ἀρνάσι, Arat.1104. J.*AJ*3.8.10, Ep.ἄρνεσσι:—*lamb* (under a year old, Max.515, *Istros*ap.Eust.1672.12); ἀ. πρω-τογόνων Il.4.102, etc.; γαλαθηνῶν Crates Com.1, ἀρὴν κριτός *IG*1[3].234.22 (v B.C.), ἄρνα παμμέλαιναν *SEG*21.541 col. i 9 (Attica, iv B.C.).

II. *sheep* of either sex, ἄρν' ἕτερον λευκόν, ἑτέρην δὲ μέλαιναν Il.3.103; ἄρνες κεραοί Od.4.85.

III. in pl., *stunted ears* of wheat, Thphr.*HP*8.7.5. (Skt. *úrā* 'sheep', *úraṇas* 'ram', 'lamb', *urabhras* 'ram', Arm. *gaṙn* 'lamb'; cf. -ϝρην in πολύρρην.)

ἀρηνοβοσκός, ὁ, *shepherd*, Paus.Gr.*Fr*.69, dub. in S.*Fr*.655.

ἄρηξις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, (ἀρήγω) *help, succour*, τινός *from* a person, A.*Pr*.547 (lyr.), S.*OC*829.

II. c. gen. rei, *help against* a thing, *means of averting* it, πημάτων S.*El*.876.

ἄρηρα, **ἀρήρειν, ἀρηρεμένος**, v. ἀραρίσκω.

ἀρηρομένος, η, ον, v. ἀρόω.

Ἄρης, ὁ, Ep. gen. Ἄρεος, Att.Ἄρεως A.*Th*.64, E.*El*.1258; butἌρεος is required by the metre in A.*Th*.115 (lyr.), S.*OC*947, *Ant*.125 (lyr.), *El*.1423 (lyr.), E.*Heracl*.275, *El*.950, *Fr*.16;, contr. Ἄρευς *AP*9.322.9 (Leon. Tarent). dat. Ἄρεϊ, contr. Ἄρει; acc. Ἄρεα S.*OT*190 (lyr.), Att. Ἄρη (never Ἄρην, which is not found in Attic. Inscrr. and is never required by the metre; Ἄρη' is the true reading in Il.5.909, Hes.*Sc*.59, cf. *AP*7.237 (Alph.), D.S.5.72); voc. Ἄρες, Ep. (metri gr.) ᾱρες:—Ion. and Ep. declens. **Ἄρης,** ηος, ηι, ηα: Aeol. **Ἄρευς,** ευος, ευα, ευι, ευ, Sapph.66, Alc.28 ff.:—*Ares*: in Trag., *the god of destruction* generally, S.*OT*190, etc.; ἐς Οἰδίπου παῖδε .. Ἄρης κατέσκηψ' Ar.*Fr*.558; in Com., Ἄρεως νεοττός chicken *of Ares*, Id.*Av*.835.

2. the planet *Mars*, Arist.*Cael*.292[a]5, Cleom.1.11.59, etc.; Ἄρεος ἡμέρα D.C.37.19.

II. in Poets, Appellat. for *war, slaughter*, ξυνάγωμεν Ἄρηα Il.2.381; Ἄρη μείξουσιν S.*OC*1046 (lyr.); χρονίῳ σὺν Ἄρει Pi.*P*.11.36; Ἄρης ἐμφύλιος, Ἄ. τιθασός, A.*Eu*.862, 355; θηλυκτόνῳ Ἄρει δαμέντων Id.*Pr*.861; ναύφαρκτος Ἄ. Id.*Pers*.951 (lyr.); λιθόλευστον Ἄρη *death* by stoning, S.*Aj*.254 (lyr.); ἔνθα μάλιστα γίγνετ' Ἄ. ἀλεγεινὸς ὀϊζυροῖσι βροτοῖσι, of a *mortal wound*, Il.13.569.

2. *warlike spirit*, A.*Ag*.78, E.*Ph*.134; κἀν γυναιξὶν .. Ἄ. ἔνεστιν S.*El*.1242; οὔτ' ὄλβος οὔτ' Ἄ. Id.*Ant*.952; μέγαν ἐκ θυμοῦ κλάζοντας Ἄ. A.*Ag*.48; Ἄρη βλέπειν Ar.*Pl*.328, Timocl.12.7; in Prose, ἔμφυτος Ἄ. Gorg.*Fr*.6.

3. *the sword*, ὀξὺς Ἄ. Il.7.330, cf. *AP*7.531 (Antip. Thess.), Plu.2.23c.

III. epith. of Zeus, as the *avenger* of perjury, in oaths, *IG*5(2).343*c*(Arc.); of Ἐνυάλιος, ibid., Poll.8.106. (Akin to ἀρή, q.v.) [ᾰ in Hom., but α of voc. may be long, e.g. ᾱρες, Ἄρες βροτολοιγέ Il.5.31, and gen. Ἄρηος 2.767, Call.*Jov*.77 (s.v.l.), Ἄρεος A.R.3.1187, dat. Ἄρηϊ Id.2.991: in Trag., regularly ᾰ, but A. uses ᾱ even in dialogue, as Th.244, 469; and S. in lyr., *Aj*.252, 614, *Ant*.139.]

IV. the Arabian Ares, identified w. a local war god, *SEG*33.1301, 36.1374 (Hauranitis, Rom.imp.), Myc. *a-re*.

Ἀρησιών, ῶνος, ὁ, (sc. μήν), name of a month at Delos, *IG*11.158*A*48 (iii B.C.).

ἀρήτειρα [ᾱρ], ἡ, fem. of ἀρητήρ, Call.*Cer*.43, Musae.68, A.R.1.312, etc.

ἀρήτεύω, *to be president*, βωλᾶς *IG*12(3).1259 (Cimolus); Dor. ἀϝρ- ib.4.497.4 (Mycenae), *SIG*56.43 (Argos). (Always in 3 sg. impf. ἀϝρήτευε, ἀρήτευε, hence perh. for ἐ-ϝρήτευε, from ϝρητεύω, cf. ϝρήτρα.)

ἀρήτήρ [ᾱ], ῆρος, ὁ, (ἀράομαι) *one that prays*: poet. for ἱερεύς (Arist.*Po*.1457[b]35), *priest*, Il.1.11, 5.78, al.; also in metr. Inscrr., *IG*4.1007 (Epid.), 1538 (Apollo Maleatas), etc., cf. Orac.ap.Jul.*Ep*.89.

ἀρήτήριον [ᾱ], τό, *a place for curses*, Plu.*Thes*.35.

ἀρήτός, ή, όν, Ion. for ἀρᾱτός: **Ἀρήτη,** ἡ, as pr. n., Od.7.54, etc.

ἀρητυμένος, f.l. for ἀρυτήμενος, Alc.47.

ἄρθεν, v. ἀραρίσκω.

ἄρθεος· τράγος, Hsch.

ἀρθμέω, intr., *to be united*, ἐν φιλότητι ἀρθμήσαντε Il.7.302:—Pass., ἀρθμηθέντες A.R.1.1344.

ἄρθμις, α, ον, *united*, οἱ δ' ἡμῖν ἄρθμιοι ἦσαν *in league with* us, Od.16.427, cf. Hdt.7.101, al.; ἄ. ἠδὲ φίλος Thgn.1312; ἄρθμια, τά, *peaceful relations, friendship*, τέως μὲν δή σφι ἦν ἄ. ἐς ἀλλήλους, ἐκ τούτου δὲ πόλεμος Hdt.6.83; ἄ. ἔργα Emp.17.23, cf. 22.1.

2. *calm*, βολαὶ ὀφθαλμῶν Hdn.1.7.5.

ἀρθμός, ὁ, (ἀραρίσκω) *a bond, league, friendship*, ἀρθμῷ καὶ φιλότητι *h.Merc*.524, cf. A.*Pr*.193 (lyr.), Call.*Fr*.199, Myc. *a-to-mo*, referring to group of men, exact sense uncertain.

ἀρθρέμβολέω, *insert* part of a machine, in Pass., Ath.Mech.34.6.

ἀρθρέμβόλησις, εως, ἡ, *setting of a limb*, Apollon.Cit.1.1:—also **-βολία,** ἡ, Orib.49.9.5.

ἀρθρέμβολον, τό, (ἐμβάλλω) *instrument for setting limbs*, Gal.14.781: in pl., *instruments of torture*, 4Ma.8.13.

ἀρθρίδιον, τό, Dim. of ἄρθρον, v.l. for ἀγρίδιον, M.Ant.4.3.

ἀρθρικός, ή, όν, (ἄρθρον I) *of* or *for the joints*, Gal.19.85.

II. (ἄρθρον II) *of, belonging to the article*, in Gramm., A.D.*Synt*.6.5, al. Adv. -ῶς ib.33.6.

ἀρθρῑτικός, ή, όν, (ἄρθρον) *of* or *for the joints*, νόμος Hp.*Art*.18.

II. *diseased in the joints, gouty*, Id.*Epid*.6.4.3, Damox.2.32, Cic.*Fam*.9.23: τὰ-κά Hp.*Epid*.7.100; ἀ. ἀλήματα Gal.17(2).125.

ἀρθρῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, (acc. -ῖτιν Porph.*Abst*.1.53), as if fem. of ἀρθρίτης, which does not occur:—*of* or *in the joints*, νόσος Hp.*Aff*.30; ἡ ἀ. *gout*, Id.*Aph*.3.16 (pl.), Aret.*SD*2.12, etc.

ἀρθροκηδής, ές, *limb-distressing*, πόνοι Luc.*Trag*.15.

ἄρθρον, τό, (ἀραρίσκω) *joint*, Emp.17.22, etc.; ἄρθρων πόνοι Hp.*Aph*.3.31, al.; ἅπαν κατ' ἄρθρον S.*Tr*.769; κρᾶτα καὶ ἄρθρα the head and *joints of the neck*, Id.*Ph*.1208 (lyr., codd.); esp. *the socket of the ankle-joint*, ὁ ἀστράγαλος ἐξεχώρησε ἐκ τῶν ἄ. Hdt.3.129; in

Hp.*Art*.1, al., *ball* of a joint, opp. *socket* (κοτύλη), cf. Gal.18(2).487 (but *socket* in Hp.*Loc.Hom*.6); μάρψας ποδός νιν ἄρθρον ᾗ λυγίζεται S.*Tr*.779, cf. Ph.1202 (lyr.).

2. generally, of *limbs*, etc., esp. in pl., ἄ. ποδοῖν the ankles, Id.*OT*718, cf. 1032; of the legs, βραδύπουν ἤλυσιν ἄρθρων προτιθεῖσα E.*Hec*.67 (lyr.); ἄ. τῶν κύκλων eyes, S.*OT*1270; ἄ. στόματος the mouth, E.*Cyc*.625; θέναρ διηρημένον ἄρθροις *lines*, Arist.*HA*493[b]33; τὰ ἄ. alone, τὸ ἄρθρα, *genitals*, Ael.*NA*3.47, μοιχὸς ἑάλω ποτέ, ὡς ὁ ἄξων φησί, ἄρθρα ἐν ἄρθροις ἔχων Luc.*Eun*.10. Hdt.3.87, 4.2, Arist.*HA*504[b]23, al.; τὰ ἐντὸς ἄ. the internal *organs*, Mnesith.ap.Orib.8.38.7: metaph., ἄ. τᾶν φρενῶν Epich.250: in sg., ἄρθρον τῆς φωνῆς vocal *articulation*, Arist.*HA*536[a]3.

II. Gramm., *connecting word*, Id.AristPo;1457[a]6; esp. of the *article*, Id.*Rh.Al*.1435[a]35, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.45, D.H.*Th*.37, al.

ἀρθροπέδη, ἡ, *band for the limbs, fetter*, *AP*6.297 (Phan.), prob. corrupt.

ἀρθρόω, (ἄρθρον) *fasten by a joint*:—Pass., *to be jointed*, κνημὶς περὶ σφυρὸν -οῦται Hermipp.47.3; σώματα ἠρθρωμένα *well-jointed, well-knit*, Hp.*Aër*.20; κνῆμαι ἠρθρωμέναι Arist.*Phgn*.810[a]28.

II. mostly of words, *utter distinctly*, γλῶσσα ἀρθροῖ τὴν φωνήν *produces articulate* sounds, X.*Mem*.1.4.12 (but ἀρθρῶσαι γλῶσσαν καὶ νόον *nerve* the tongue and mind, v.l. in Thgn.760); of persons, *render articulate*, καί μ' εἰς τοῦτο .. ἤρθρωσαν οἱ θεοὶ ὅπως .. Nic.Dam.p.65 D.

ἀρθρώδης, ες, *well-jointed, well-knit*, X.*Cyn*.4.1, Arist.*Phgn*.810[b]26.

2. *articulated*, opp. ἄναρθρος, Id.*PA*667[a]9 (Comp.); esp. in sense of sq., Gal.2.735. Adv. -δῶς ibid.

ἀρθρωδία, ἡ, a particular kind of *articulation*, where the surfaces are only slightly concave and convex, ib.736.

ἄρθρωσις, εως, ἡ, *jointing, compact connexion*, prob. in Str.2.1.30, cf. Ph.2.408.

2. *articulation*, of speech, Phld.*D*.3.14, cf. *Po*.994.6.

ἀρθύσανοι· ἀποσχίσματα καὶ ἀποκλαστήματα, Hsch.

ἀρῐ [ᾰ], insep. prefix, like ἐρι-, strengthening the notion conveyed by its compd.: cogn. with ἀρείων, ἄριστος, chiefly denoting *goodness, excellence*: mostly in older Ep. and Lyr.

ἀρία, ἡ, Dor. for φελλόδρυς, Thphr.*HP*3.16.3, al. (Prob. for ἀρέα, cf. ἀρέϊνος.), Eup.491 K.-A.

ἀριβάσκανος, ον, *very envious*, Hsch.

ἀργνώς [ᾰ], ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, = sq., in nom. pl. ἀριγνῶτες, Pi.*N*.5.12.

ἀργνωτος, η, ον, Od.6.108, Aeol. α, ον Sapph.*Supp*.25.4, also ος, ον Il.15.490:—*easy to be known*, ἀρίγνωτοι δὲ θεοί περ 13.72, cf. 15.490, Sapph. l.c.; δώματα Od.6.300; ῥεῖά τ' ἀριγνώτη πέλεται ib.108.

2. in bad sense, *infamous*, ὦ ἀρίγνωτε συβῶτα 17.375.

ἄρῑγος or **ἄρρ-,** ον, *insensible to cold*, Arist.*Pr*.959[b]17, Aret.*SD*1.14.

ἀρίγων, ωνος, ὁ, a kind of *spear*, Hdn.Gr.1.24, 2.279.

ἀρῐδάκρυος [ᾰρ], ον, = sq., Arist.*Pr*.874[b]8, Call.*Fr*.700 Pf.

ἀρῐδακρῠ́ς, υ, gen. υος, *very tearful*, γόος A.*Pers*.947 (lyr.); of persons, Arist.*HA*608[b]9, *Pr*.953[b]11: prov., ἀριδάκρυες ἀνέρες ἐσθλοί Sch.Ven.Il.1.349; but in bad sense, Ph.2.269.

ἀρῐδάκρῡτος, ον, *much wept*, Hsch.

ἀρῐδείκετος, ον, *famous, glorious*: in Hom. mostly c. gen., ἀριδείκετος ἀνδρῶν Il.11.248, al.; also υἱὸν .. ἀριδείκετον εἶναι Od.11.540; ἀ. τέκνα Hes.*Th*.385; ἀριδείκετε δαῖμον Orph.*Fr*.155; of things, σκῆπτρον ib.101.

II. *clear, distinct*, Emp.20.1. (Metr. lengthd. for ἀρι-δέκ-ετος, cf. Lat. *decus*.)

ἀρίδες· αἱ μετὰ κονιορτοῦ πνοαί, Hsch.

ἀρίδηλος [ᾰρῐ], Dor. **-δηλος** (v. infr.), also **-βᾶλος,** ον, in pr. n., *IG*12(1).741 (Rhodes):—*clear, distinct, far seen* Ὄσσα Simon.130, cf. Arat.94; *bright*, Ἀνταύγης Orph.*Fr*.237; ἀρίδηλον μνᾶμα *IG*7.52 (Megara), cf. Charito4.1.

II. *manifest*, τάδε γὰρ ἀ. Hdt.8.65, Ph.1.276, al., Porph.*Chr*.35: Comp., Ph.1.331; Sup., ib.690; also f.l. for ἀΐδηλα in Tyrt.11.7.

III. *conspicuous, magnificent*, ἀγῶνα τῶν πρόσθεν -ότερον Arr.*An*.7.14.10; *famous*, Eun.*VS*p.456 B. (Comp.). Adv. -λως Them.*Or*.2.26c, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.948: Comp., Ph.1.451: Sup. -ώτατα (sic) Hsch.—Ep., Ion., and later Prose.

ἀρίδιον, τό, Dim. of ἀρίς, *Hermes*38.281.

ἀρίζηλος [ᾰ], ον, (Dor. -ζηλος *IG*9(1).270), also η, ον, v. infr.:—Ep. for ἀρίδηλος (-ζηλος from δյηλος, cf. δῆλος from δεյαλος and δέατο), *conspicuous*, of lightning, ἀρίζηλοι δέ οἱ αὐγαί Il.13.244, cf. Pi.*O*.2.61, S.*Ichn*.72; of sound, ὡς δ' ὅτ' ἀριζήλη φωνή Il.18.219; of persons whom all admire, ὥς τε θεώ περ ἀμφὶς ἀριζήλω ib.519, Call.*Epigr*.5.13 Pf. *AP*4.1.3 (Mel.), etc.; ῥεῖα δ' ἀρίζηλον μινύθει καὶ ἄδηλον ἀέξει Hes.*Op*.6. Adv. ἀριζήλως, εἰρημένα a *plain* tale, Od.12.453.

ἀρίζήλωτος, ον, *much to be envied*, Ar.*Eq*.1329 (anap.): **-ζήλητος** in Orac.ap.Eus.*PE*9.10.

ἄριζος· τάφος, (Cypr.), Hsch.

ἀρῐήκοος [ᾰ], ον, *much heard of*, Call.*Del*.308.

II. Act., *farhearing, hearing readily*, A.R.4.1707, Dam.*Isid*.279; οὖας Procl.*H*.2.14.

ἀριῆνας· ἀρισπώλους, Hsch.

ἀριθμέω [ᾰ], impf. ἠρίθμεον as trisyll., Od.10.204, 3 sg. ἠρίθμει 13.218:—Med., aor. ἠριθμησάμην Pl.*Phdr*.270d:—Pass., fut. Med. in pass. sense ἀριθμήσομαι E.*Ba*.1318; fut. ἀριθμηθήσομαι Lxx3Ki.3.8, Gal.10.68: Ep. aor. inf. ἀριθμηθήμεναι (for -ῆναι) Il.2.124:—*number, count, reckon up*, Od.4.411, Pi.*N*.10.46, etc.; αὐτὰρ ἐγὼ δίχα πάντας .. ἑταίρους ἠρίθμεον *counted* them so as to halve them, Od.10.204; ἀριθμήσαντες *after numbering* the army, Hdt.7.60; οὐδεὶς πώποτ' .. ἠρίθμησε *stopped to count* the enemy, Ar.*Eq*.570: poet., ἀριθμήσεις γαῖαν ἀπειρεσίην, = μετρήσεις, *AP*11.349 Pall.; the years of one's life, i.e. live so long, γήραι ἀρθμ[ή]σασ' ἐννέα ἐτῶν δεκάδα *CEG*592.4 (Athens, *c*.300 B.C.):—Pass., Hdt.6.111, 9.32:—Med., ἠριθμοῦντο *counted each for himself*, τὰς ἐπιβολάς Th.3.20.

2. *count out, pay*, χρυσίον, ἀργύριον, X.*Smp*.4.44, D.49.30, *IG*5(1).1390.51 (Andania), *Mon.Anc.Gr*.7.22.

3. *reckon, account*, ἐν εὐεργεσίας μέρει D.21.166; ἀ. τινὰ κλυτόπαιδα *AP*9.262 (Phil.); κέρδος τι ἀ. D.Chr.31.158:—Pass. *to be reckoned*, ἐν τοῖσι γενναίοισιν E.*Hel*.729; ἐν γράμμασι Luc.*Jud.Voc*.2; εἴς τινας Hdn.1.1.1; ἀριθμεῖσθαι τῶν φιλτάτων *as one of* .., E.*Ba*.1318; μακάρων Theoc.13.72. [-ῐθμ- Ar.*V*.333, *Com.Adesp*.21.28 D.]

ἀριθμημα, ατος, τό, *reckoning, number*, τῶν πάλων A.*Eu*.753; ἡμέρα ἀ. αἰώνιον Secund.*Sent*.4.

ἀριθμησις, εως, ἡ, *counting, reckoning up*, Hdt.2.143, Str.9.5.3, *POxy*.1258.7 (i A.D.), Plot.4.4.11: *counting out, payment* of money, *IPE*1[2].32*B*35 (Olbia), Just.*Nov*.18.10.

2. *account*, *BGU*328i24 (ii A.D.), etc.

3. *report of collection* made by tax collectors, *PMich*.X 577, 582 (i A.D.), *PLond*.1157 (ii A.D.).

II. = ἀριθμητική, ἡ, Hp.*Ep*.22.

ἀριθμητέος, α, ον, *to be reckoned, counted*, Id.*Epid*.2.3.17.

2. ἀριθμητέον, *one must reckon, count*, Thphr.*Ign*.3, Porph.*Abst*.2.38.

ἀριθμητής, οῦ, ὁ, *calculator*, Pl.*Just*.373b, *PUG* inv, DR61.c.3 (Atti Napoli III 900, 165 B.C.), Just.*Nov*.73.7.1.

ἀριθμητικός, ή, όν, *of* or *reckoning, skilled therein*, ἄνθρωπος Id.*Grg*.453e.

II. *arithmetical*, μέσα Archyt.2; ἀναλογία Arist.*EN*1106[a]35; τὸ ἕν ἁπλῶς οὐκ ἦν ἀ. Dam.*Pr*.117; ἡ ἀριθμητική (sc. τέχνη) *arithmetic*, Pl.*R*.525a, al.; as a subject of competition, *Inscr.Magn*.107; ἡ ἀ. ἐπιστήμη Plu.2.979e. Adv. -κῶς ib.643c, Theo Sm.p.116 H.

III. -κόν, τό *land-tax* in Egypt, τὸ τέλειον ἀ., *SB*4415.4. (ii A.D.), etc.; ἡμιτέλειον ἀ. *BGU*330.6 (ii A.D.).

ἀριθμητός, ή, όν, *that can be counted*, οὐκ ἀ. Cratin.153, cf. *AP*12.145; ἠριθμημένον ἢ ἀ. Arist.*Ph*.223[a]24; opp. μετρητόν, Id.*Metaph*.1020[a]9.

2. *easily numbered, few in number*, ἀριθμητοὺς ἀπὸ πολλῶν Theoc.16.87.

3. οὐκ ἀ. *of* no *account*, Id.14.48.

ἀρίθμιος, α, ον, = *numerical*, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.9; *by number*, ἀρίθμια σῦκα ρ´ *POxy*.529.6 (ii A.D.).

2. Astrol., *determining number*, κλῆρος Vett.Val.145.23; τόπος Id.278.30.

II. *reckoned, counted*, μέτ᾽ ἀθανάτοισιν ἀ. Rhian.1.16; ἐν καὶ ὄνος κείνοισιν ἀ. prob. in Opp.*H*.1.151; ἀνέρες ἐν Λιβύεσσιν ἀ. D.P.263; Call.*Fr*.110.61 Pf. cf. μεταρίθμιος, ἐναρίθμιος.

III. Subst. ἀρίθμιον, τό, *set, series*, *BGU*544.23 (iii A.D.).

ἀριθμοποιός [ᾰ], όν, *creating number*, Dam.*Pr*.245.

ἀριθμός [ᾰ], (ἀρ-, *IG*1.164), ὁ, *number*, first in Od., λέκτο δ᾽ ἀριθμόν 4.451; ἀριθμῷ παῦρα Semon.3; ἓν ἀριθμῷ Hdt.3.6; ἀριθμὸν ἕξ Id.1.14, cf. 50; ἐς τὸν ἀ. τρισχίλια Id.7.97; πλῆθος ἐς ἀ. the amount in point of *number*, ib.60; τὸν ἀ. δώδεκα Euphro11.11; δύο τινὲς ἢ τρεῖς .. εἰς τὸν ἀ. Men.165; ἔλαττον μήτε ὄγκῳ μήτε ἀριθμῷ Pl.*Tht*.155a; οὔτ᾽ ἀριθμοῖς οὔτε μεγέθεσιν ἐλάττους Id.*Lg*.861e; σταθμῷ καὶ ἀ. X.*Smp*.4.45; δι᾽ ἀ. καὶ μέτρου Plu.*Per*.16, cf. E.*Tr*.620: prov., λέγειν ποντιᾶν ψάφων ἀριθμόν 'count the pebbles on the shore' Pi.*O*.13.46, cf. 2.98; οὐ γιγνώσκων ψήφων ἀριθμούς, of a blockhead, Ephipp.19; οὔτ᾽ ἀριθμὸν οὔτ᾽ ἔλεγχον .. ἔχων Dionys.Com.3.13.

2. *amount, sum*, πολὺς ἀ. χρόνου Aeschin.1.78; ἀ. τῆς ὁδοῦ X.*An*.2.2.6; ἀ. [χρυσίου] a *sum* of money, Id.*Cyr*.8.2.16, *expenditure in cash*, opp. γράμματα (estimate on paper), Pech-Maho lead in *ZPE*82.161 (v B.C.), *SEG*2.582 (Teos, iii/ii B.C.).

3. ἀριθμῷ, abs., *in certain numbers*, Hdt.6.58; but δένδρα ἀριθμῷ ὑμέτερα *by tale*, Th.2.72; ἀ. διδόναι Dionys.Com.3.6.

4. *item* or *term* in a series, ὁ δεύτερος ἀ. E.*Ion*1014; τρίτον ὠδίνων ἀ. *Epigr.Gr*.574; ναῦς πολλοὺς ἀ. ἄγνυται ναυαγίων E.*Hel*.410, cf. Arist.*Po*.1461[b]24; τοὺς ἀ. τοῦ σώματος *points* of the body, Pl.*Lg*.668d; τοὺς ἀ. ἑκάστου τῶν νοσημάτων Hp.*Acut*.3; τὸ καλὸν ἐκ πολλῶν ἀ. ἐπιτελεῖσθαι Plu.2.45c: hence as a mark of *completeness*, πάντας τοὺς ἀ. περιλαβών Isoc.11.16; τοῦ καθήκοντος τοὺς ἀριθμούς the *sum total* of duty, M.Ant.3.1.

5. *number, account*, as a mark of station, worth, rank, μετ᾽ ἀνδρῶν ἵζει ἀριθμῷ takes his place *among* men, Od.11.449; αἱς ἀνδρῶν μὲν οὐ τελοῦσιν ἀ. E.*Fr*.492; εἰς ἀ. τῶν κακῶν πεφύκαμεν Id.*Hec*.1186; ξενίας ἀριθμῷ, πρῶτ᾽ ἔχειν ἐμῶν φίλων *in regard of* friendship, ib.794; δειλοὶ γὰρ ἄνδρες οὐκ ἔχουσιν ἐν μάχῃ ἀριθμόν have no *account* made of them, Id.*Fr*.519; οὐδ᾽ εἰς ἀ. ἥκει λόγων she comes not into my *account*, Id.*El*.1054; ἀ. οὐδεὶς οὐδὲ λόγος ἐστί τινος Plu.2.682f, cf. Call.*Epigr*.27.6, Orac.ap.Sch.Theoc.14.48.

6. *mere number, quantity*, opp. *quality*, ταῦτ᾽ οὐκ ἀ. ἐστιν, ὦ πάτερ, λόγων *a mere set* of words, S.*OC*382; of men, οὐκ ἀ. ἄλλως not *a mere lot*, E.*Tr*.476; ἀριθμός, πρόβατ᾽ ἄλλως Ar.*Nu*.1203; sometimes even of a single man, οὐκ ἀριθμὸν ἀλλ᾽ ἐτητύμως ἄνδρ᾽ ὄντα not *a mere unit*, E.*Heracl*.997; also ἀριθμὸν πληροῦν to be *a mere cipher*, Chor.*Milt*.66.

II. *numbering, counting*, μάσσων ἀριθμοῦ past *counting*, Pi.*N*.2.23; esp. in phrases, ἀ. ποιεῖσθαι τῶν νεῶν to hold *a muster* of .., Hdt.8.7; ναῶν δ᾽ εἰς ἀριθμὸν ἤλυθον E.*IA*231. ποιεῖν X.*An*.7.1.7, etc., παρεῖναι εἰς τὸν ἀ. ib.11 εἴ τι δυνατὸν ἐς ἀ. ἐλθεῖν can be stated *in numbers*, Th.2.72.

III. *the science of numbers, arithmetic*, ἀριθμόν, ἔξοχον σοφισμάτων A.*Pr*.459; ἀριθμῶν καὶ μέτρων εὑρήματα S.*Fr*.432; ἀ. καὶ λογισμὸν εὑρεῖν Pl.*Phdr*.274c, cf. R.522c: prov., εἴπερ γὰρ ἀριθμὸν οἶδα E.*Fr*.360.19.

IV. in Philos., *abstract number*, Arist.*Cat*.4[b]23, Metaph.990[a]19, al.; ἀ. μαθηματικός ib.1090[b]35; ἀ. οὐσιώδης, opp. τοῦ ποσοῦ, Plot.5.5.4; ἀ. ἑνιαῖος, οὐσίώδης, ἑτεροῖος, Dam.*Pr*.228.

V. Gramm., *number*, *Stoic*.3.214, D.T.634.16, A.D.*Synt*.32.2, al.; cf. ἑνικός, δυικός, πληθυντικός.

VI. *numeral*, ib.36.6, etc.; ἁ τέσσαρα ἀ. S.E.*M*.7.96; παιδὸς ἀ., = δεκάτη, E.*El*.1132.

VII. *unknown quantity* (*x*), defined as πλῆθος μονάδων ἀορίστων, Dioph.*Def*.2.

VIII. Rhet., *rhythm* in Prose, in pl., D.H.*Comp*.23, *Dem*.54, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1408[b]29; but also ἀριθμοὶ τῶν ἀρχαίων ποιητᾶν *SIG*703.7 (Delph.).

IX. *number of lines* in a book Plb.39.8.8, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.16.

b. *line* of a book, Apollon.Cit.2.

X. *sum of numerical values* of letters in a name, Apoc.13.17, al.; φιλῶ ἧς ἀριθμὸς φμε´ Pompeian Inscr. in *Rend.Linc.*10(1901).257.

XI. *unit* of troops, = Lat. *numerus*, *CIG*5187 (vi A.D.), *BGU*673 (vi A.D.), etc.; = *legio*, Jul. *ad* Ath.280d, Zos.5.26, *PLond*.5.1711.69 (vi A.D.).

XII. Astrol., mostly in pl., *degrees traversed in a given time*, Ptol.*Tetr*.112, Doroth. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.6.107.30; τοῖς ἰδίοις ἀ. at her normal *speed*, of the moon, Gal.19.531; also of *degrees* of latitude, Heph.Astr.2.8, 3.1.

XIII. Medic., in pl., *precise conditions*, παρόντων τῶν πρὸς τὴν φλεβοτομίαν ἀριθμῶν Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.71, cf. Aret.*CA*2.3, prob. in Herod.Med.ap.Aët.9.2; cf. supr. I. 4. [ῐ E.*El*.1132, Ar.*Nu*.1203.] (ἀρῐ-θμός from root ἀρι-, cf. ἐπάριτος (q.v.), νήριτος.)

ἀριθμοστόν [ᾰ], τό, *fraction whose denominator is unknown* ($^{1}/_{x}$), Dioph.*Def*.2.

ἀρίκεσι· χαλεπαῖς, Hsch.

ἀρῐκύμων [ᾰ] [ῡ], ον, gen. ονος, (κύω) *prolific*, Hp.*Superf*.23, prob. in *Aër*.5, *Steril*.219.

ἄριλλα, ἡ, dub.sens. in *IGRom*.4.1349.

ἀριμάζω, = ἁρμόζω, Hsch.

Ἀριμασποί, οἱ, Scythian word, meaning *one-eyed*, derived by Hdt.4.27 from **ἄριμα** = ἕν, σποῦ = ὀφθαλμός; by Eust.ad D.P.31 from **ἀρί** = ἕν, μασπός = ὀφθαλμός: Ἀ. ἱπποβάμων A.*Pr*.805.

ἀρίμηλον, τό, a kind of *apple*, Antig.Car.ap.Ath.3.82b (sed leg. εἰαριμήλων).

ἄριμος, Tyrrhen., = πίθηκος, Str.13.4.6.

ἄρῑν, v. ἄρρις.

ἀρίξαι· ὑποστηρίξαι, Hsch.

Ἄριοι, οἱ, ancient name of the *Medes*, Hdt.7.62; Μάγοι καὶ πᾶν τὸ Αριον (Ἄρειον codd.) γένος Eudem.ap.Dam.*Pr*.125bis; ἔκοψα κομμὸν Ἄριον (Ἄρειον codd.) a *Median* lament, A.*Ch*.423 (lyr.):—hence **Ἀριανή,** ἡ, name of the eastern *Iranian* highlands, Str.15.2.1: **Ἀριανοί,** οἱ, its inhabitants, D.S.2.37, cf. 1.94, Ael.*NA*16.16 (cf. Avest. *Airyana*).

II. inhabitants of the Persian satrapy of Ἀρεία (Arr.*An*.3.25.1), Pers. *Haraiva*, Hdt.7.66; written Ἄρειοι, Id.3.93, Arr.l.c.

Ἀριοντία, ἡ, divinity worshipped at Sparta, *IG*5(1).213.40.

ἀρίπικρος [ᾰρῐ], ον, *very bitter*, Hsch.

ἀριπρέπεια, ἡ, *glory*, of God, *Corp.Herm*.18.14.

ἀριπρεπής, ές, (πρέπω) *very distinguished*, ὡς καὶ σοὶ εἶδος μὲν ἀριπρεπές Od.8.176; δότε δὴ καὶ τόνδε γενέσθαι .. ἀριπρεπέα Τρώεσσιν Il.6.477; ἵππον ἀ. προὔχοντα 23.453; ἀ. βασιλῆες Od.8.390.

2. of things, *very bright*, ἔχε δ' αἰγίδα .. ἀριπρεπέα Il.15.309; ἄστρα .. φαίνετ' ἀ. 8.556; ὅρμοι *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.9.3; of a mountain, *conspicuous*, Νήριτον ἀ. Od.9.22; ἀ. εἶδος ἔχουσα Orph.*Fr*.114: Comp., Them.*Or*.18.223b.

3. *famous*, σκῆπτρον Orph.*Fr*.102. Adv. -πῶς, Ion. -πέως *IG*7.1684 (Plataea), etc.

ἀρίπρεπτος, ον, = foreg., Ὑγίεια Maced.*Pae*.21.

ἄρῑς, v. ἄρρις.

ἀρίς [ᾰ], ίδος, ἡ, *bow drill*, Hp.*Art*.12, Call.Com.16, Apollod.*Poliorc*.148.7, *AP*6.103 (Phil.), 205 (Leon.), Heliod.(?)ap.Orib.46.11.7.

II. *bow-shaped sluice*, also called φράκτης, Procop.*Aed*.2.3.18, 21.

III. = δρακοντία μικρά, Ps.-Dsc.2.167, Gal.19.85, *PMag.Par*.12308.

2. = sq., Plin.*HN*24.151.

ἀρίσαρον, τό, *hooded arum*, *Arisarum vulgare*, Dsc.2.168.

ἀρίσημος [ᾰρῐ], ον, (σῆμα) *notable*, ἀρίσημα δὲ ἔργα τέτυκτο *h.Merc*.12; καὶ τύμβος καὶ παῖδες ἐν ἀνθρώποις ἀρίσημοι Tyrt.12.29; ἀνήρ Hp.*Ep*.10; εἰκών *Epigr.Gr*.260 (Cyrene).

II. *plain, visible*, τρίβος Theoc.25.158. Adv. -μως Hld.6.14.

ἀρισθάρμᾰτος [ᾰρ], ον, (ἄριστος, ἅρμα) *best in the chariot-race*, ἀ. γέρας the prize *of the best chariot*, Pi.*P*.5.30.

ἀρίσκος· κόφινος, Hsch.; cf. ῥίσκος.

ἀρισκῡδής [ᾰ], ές, (σκύζω) *very wrathful*, Call.*Fr*.108.

ἀρίσπης, f.l. for ἀρτιεπής, Hsch.

ἀρισπώλους, v. ἀριῆνας.

ἀρίσταθλος [ᾰ], ον, *victorious in the contest*, *APl*.4.94 (Arch.).

ἀρισταίνω· ἀριστεύω, *AB*1340.

Ἀρισταῖος, ὁ, pr. n., Hes.*Th*.977: also epith. of Apollo, Pi.*P*.9.65; of Zeus, Call.*Aet*.3.1.33.

ἀρισταλκής [ᾰρ], ές, *eminent in power*, σθένος B.7.7.

ἀρισταρχαμία· ἀριστία, Hsch.

Ἀριστάρχειος, α, ον, *of Aristarchus* (the critic), Str.2.3.8; αἱ Ἀ. (sc. ἐκδόσεις) Sch.Il.*Oxy*.221 iv 22, xi 15.

ἀρισταρχέω [ᾰρ], *rule in the best way*, Arist.*Pol*.1273b5 codd. **-αρχος,** ὁ, *best-ruling*, epith. of Zeus, Simon.231, B.12.58.

ἀριστάφῠλος [ᾰρ], ον, (στᾰφυλή) *rich in grapes*, *AP*9.580.

ἀριστάω, inf. ἀριστᾶν, Ion. -ῆν Hp.*Vict*.3.68: pf. ἠρίστηκα X.*Cyr*.4.2.39, Antiph.212.25; of this tense the Com. also used 1 pl. ἠρίσταμεν Ar.*Fr*.496, Theopomp.Com.22, inf. ἠριστάναι Hermipp.60:—Pass., pf. ἠρίστημαι, v. infr. [ᾱρ Ar.*Eq*.815, etc.; ᾰρ only late, *AP*11.387 (Pall.)]:—*take the* ἄριστον or *midday meal*, Ar.*Nu*.416, *Eq*.815; ἠρίστων, opp. ἐδείπνουν, X.*Mem*.2.7.12, cf. *An*.4.6.21: c. acc. rei, *breakfast on*, ἴα καὶ ῥόδα Diod.Com.2.37, cf. Pherecr.122.5: pf. Pass. impers., ἠρίστηται δ' ἐξαρκούντως Ar.*Ra*.377.

2. *eat a second meal*, opp. μονοσιτέω, Hp.*VM*10, *Acut*.30.

ἀριστεία [ᾰρ], Ion. **είη,** ἡ, *excellence, prowess*, S.*Aj*.443, *AP*7.312 (*Quadr*.); γέρας ἀριστείας Alciphr.3.36: in pl., Gorg.*Fr*.11a, Pl.*Lg*.942d: Il.5, 11, 17 are called respectively Διομήδους, Ἀγαμέμνονος, Μενελάου ἀριστεία; cf. Hdt.2.116, Cic.*Att*.16.9.

ἀριστεῖα [ᾰρ], Ion. **-ήϊα,** τά, *the meed of valour*, ἀ. διδόναι τῷ ἀξιωτάτῳ Hdt.8.123, cf. 124; ἀπαίτεε τοὺς Αἰγινήτας τὰ ἀ. demanded of them *the reward* (they had received) *for prowess*, ib.122; τὰ ἀ. τῆς νίκης φέρεσθαι Hp.*Aër*.23, cf. S.*Aj*.464, Pl.*Lg*.919e, Isoc.9.16, etc.; in sg., Ion. -ήιον, *SEG*37.994 (-ήϊιον, Priene, vi B.C.), *MDAI*(*A*)87.153–4 no. 24 (Samos, v B.C.), Hdt.8.11.2, -εῖον, *SEG*31.1590 (ii B.C., unkn. provenance, on bracelet); used esp. of golden crown, *IG*2.1388.30, 1635a*A*32, *SEG*18.200–202 (Samian inscrr. at Delphi, iv B.C.), D.22.79 *Amyzon*24, *IStraton*.1321, Luc.*DDeor*.2(22).3.

2. in sg., *monument of valour, memorial*, τοῦ πρὸς τοὺς βαρβάρους πολέμου D.19.272, cf. 59.97.

ἀριστεῖος [ᾰ], ον, Adj. *belonging to the bravest, bestowed as the prize of valour*, στέφανοι, τιμαί, D.H.6.94, 9.13; γέρας Plu.*Thes*.26; Ἡρακλεῖ ποιήσειν θυσίαν ἀριστεῖον Id.*Pyrrh*.22, *SEG*17.584, *ILS* 8863 (both ii A.D.); of a person, *MAMA*1.234 (Phrygia, -ῆον).

ἀριστερᾰχόθεν [ᾰρ], *on the left*, *IG*7.3073.129, 151 (Lebad.).

ἀριστερεών, ῶνος, ἡ, a plant, = περιστερεών, Plin.*HN*27.21, Orph.*A*.916, Ael.*NA*1.35.

ἀριστερομάχος [ᾰρ] [μᾰ], ον, *fighting left handed*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.45.

ἀριστεροπηρος, ον, *paralysed on the left side*, *BGU*367.8 (vi A.D.).

ἀριστερός [ᾰ], ά, όν, *left, on the left*, ἐπ' ἀριστερά towards, i.e. on, *the left*, Il.2.526, al.; ἐπ' ἀριστερὰ χειρός Od.5.277; ἐπ' ἀ. χειρῶν A.R.2.1266; ἐξ ἀριστερῶν Hp.*Epid*.2.4.1; ἐν τοῖσι ἀριστεροῖσι ibid., τούτου τοῦ ἡρῴου ἡ ἐν ἀριστ‹κ›ροῖς ‹κ›λείνῃ *IEphes*.3456; without a prep., neut. pl. adv., ἀριστερὰ εἰσιόντων *Inscr.Délos*1416*A*i34 (ii B.C.).

b. ἐπ' ἀριστερὰ γράφειν write *from right to left*, Artem.3.25; ἐπ' ἀριστερὰ περιβεβλῆσθαι, have dressed *leftwards*, Id.3.2.4.

2. ἀριστερά (with or without χείρ), ἡ, *left hand*, ἐξ ἀριστερῆς χειρός on *the left hand*, Hdt.2.30; simply ἀριστερῆς χ. Id.4.34; ἐξ ἀριστερᾶς S.*Ph*.20, Pl.*Ti*.72c, etc.; οὐξ ἀριστερᾶς .. ναός S.*El*.7; ἐς ἀριστερὴν χεῖρα ἤιε, ἐν ἀριστερῇ ἔχειν, Hdt.7.42, simply ἀριστερᾶς, *Inscr.Délos*1441*A*ii95 (ii B.C.).

3. metaph., *boding ill, ominous*, because to a Greek, looking northward, unlucky signs came from the left, ἀ. ἤλυθεν ὄρνις Od.20.242.

4. *awkward, erring*, φρενόθεν ἐπ' ἀριστερὰ ἔβας turnedst to *the leftward* of thy mind, S.*Aj*.182 (lyr.); ἐπ' ἀριστερὰ εἴληφας τὸ πρᾶγμα in a *sinister* sense, *Com.Adesp*.22.67 D.; τῇ ἀριστερᾷ δέχεσθαι [λόγους] Plu.2.378b. (Prop. 'better', cf. ἄριστος; euphemism (cf. εὐώνυμος) to avoid ill-luck.)

ἀριστεροστάτης [ἄρ] [τᾰ], ου, ὁ, *standing on the left*, esp. in the Trag. chorus, Cratin.215, Aristid.2.161 J.

ἀριστερόφιν, Ep. gen. of ἀριστερός, ἐπ' ἀ. Il.13.309.

ἀριστερόχειρ [ᾰ], χειρος, ὁ, ἡ, *left-handed*, Sor.1.111.

ἀρίστευμα [ᾰ], ατος, τό, = ἀριστεία, *deed of prowess*, Eust.115.14. (pl.), *Gp*.*Praef*.2 (pl.).

ἀρίστεύς, έως, ὁ, dual ἀριστέοιν S.*Aj*.1304: (ἄριστος):—used by Hom. mostly in pl. ἀριστῆες *those who excel in valour*, *chiefs*, Il.2.404, al. ἄνδρας ἀριστῆας Od.14.218, cf. Hdt.6.81, Alc.*Supp*.1a.8, Pi.*P*.9.107, Ant.Lib.2.2, etc.: sg., A.*Pers*.306; ἀνδρὸς ἀριστέως E.*IA*28 (lyr.); as an honorary title, *IGRom*.4.914 (Cibyra, v. *SEG*32.1306), *IGBulg* 150.3 (Odessus), 2^2.3733.15 (Athens, ii A.D.); an official at Miletus, *Didyma*84.13.

ἀρίστευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *improver*, πεδίων ἀ., of a husbandman, Secund.*Sent*.16.

ἀρίστευτικός, ή, όν, *of, belonging to valiant deeds*, Max.Tyr.29.1, Plu.2.319b.

ἀρίστεύω, *to be best* or *bravest*, αἰὲν ἀριστεύειν καὶ ὑπείροχον ἔμμεναι ἄλλων Il.6.208; ὃς δέ κ' ἀριστεύῃσι μάχῃ ἔνι 11.409; ἐν ἀέθλοισιν ἀ. Pi.*N*.11.14; *gain the prize for valour* (v. ἀριστεῖα, τά), *gain the highest distinction*, Hdt.3.55, 9.105, Pl.*R*.468b, Isoc.9.16.

2. c. gen., ἀριστεύεσκε μάχεσθαι Τρώων he *was the best* of the Trojans .., Il.6.460, cf. Hdt.5.112, 7.106, al.; οὕνεκα βουλῇ ἀριστεύεσκεν ἁπάντων Il.11.627, cf. Pi.*N*.10.10.

3. c. inf., ἀριστεύεσκε μάχεσθαι *he was best at* fighting, Il.16.292, 551, etc.; ἀριστεύεσκε μάχεσθαι Τρώων, v. supr.

4. c. acc. rei, ἀ. τι *to be best in* a thing, στάδιον Pi.*O*.10(11).64, cf. 13.43; ἰάλεμον Theoc.15.98.

5. c. acc. cogn., *win as* ἀριστεῖα, τὰ πρῶτα καλλιστεῖ' ἀριστεύσας S.*Aj*.435, cf. 1300; πάντα ἀ. Id.*Tr*.488, Pl.*R*.540a; μεμιγμένην ἀριστείαν ἀ. Plu.*Pel*.34.

II. of things, *to be best*, ἀριστεύοισαν εὐκάρπου χθονός *best of all lands* on fruitful earth, Pi.*N*.1.14; τὸ κηδεῦσαι καθ' ἑαυτὸν ἀριστεύει μακρῷ A.*Pr*.890 (lyr.); of an opinion, *prevail*, Hdt.7.144.

ἀριστέφᾶνος [ᾰρ], ον, *highly honoured with crowns*, *IGRom*.4.1273 (Thyatira).

Ἀρίστη, ἡ, epith. of Artemis, Paus.1.29.2.

ἀριστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, title of magistrate at Elatea, *IG*9(1).101.9. (Perh. a mistake for ἀρτιστήρ.)

ᾱριστήριον, τό, = ἀριστητήριον, *BCH*28.262.13.

ἀριστητήριον [ᾱ], τό, (ἀοιστάω) *refectory*, τὸ ἱερὸν ἀ. τοῦ θεοῦ, *IStration* 270.6, 17.7 (both ii A.D.), *PZilliac* 6.26 (vi A.D.).

ἀριστητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who breakfasts*, i.e. *takes more than one full meal in the day*, Hp.*Aër*.1.

ἀριστητικός, ή, όν, *fond of one's breakfast*: Comp., Id.7.13 D.

Ἀριστ[ι]ασταί, οἱ, in Boeot. form -[ι]αστή, *devotees of Ariste*, *Schwyzer* 463.3 (*SEG*26.614, Tanagra, iii/ii B.C.) or **Ἀριστ[η]ασταί,** *devotees of Aristaeus*, cf. *ZPE*25.135.

ἀριστίζω, *give one breakfast*, ἀπὸ σμικρᾶς δαπάνης ὑμᾶς ἀριστίζων ἀπέπεμψεν Ar.*Eq*.538; τούτους ἀρίστισον εὖ Id.*Av*.659; Sosith.2.21, τὴν πόλιν ἀ. ἐπὶ πενταετίαν *IG*7.2712.62 (Acraephia), *SEG*26.1826.21 (Cyrene, ii A.D.);:—Med., *breakfast*, Hp.*VM*10.

ἀριστίνδα, adv. = ἀριστίνδην, *IG*7.188.9 (Pagae, iii B.C.).

ἀριστίνδας, ὁ, title at Sparta, *IG*5(1).680.6, **-δης** *SEG*11.501.1 (Sparta, ii A.D.).

ἀριστίνδην [ᾰ], Adv., (ἄριστος) *according to birth* or *merit*, αἱρεῖσθαι *IG*1.61, cf., (*IG*) 9^2.717.12 (Locr., -αν, v B.C.). Lexap.D.43.57, Theopomp.Hist.217a; Ἀθηναίων πολλοὺς ἀπολέσαντες ἀ. καὶ τῶν συμμάχων And.3.30, cf. Isoc.4.146, Pl.*Lg*.855c; κατ' ἐκλογὴν ἀ. κεκριμένοι Plb.6.10.9; opp. πλουτίνδην, Arist.*Pol*.1273^a23, cf. *Ath*.3.1, Plu.*Lys*.13.

ἀριστόβῐος [ᾰ], ον, *living best*, Orac.ap.Hld.2.35.

ἀριστόβουλος, η, ον, *best in counsel*, epith. of Artemis at Melite, Plu.*Them*.22, cf. Artem.2.37; at Rhodes, Porph.*Abst*.2.54:—hence **Ἀριστοβου-λῐασταί,** οἱ, a confraternity of her worshippers, *IG*12(1).163 (Rhodes).

ἀριστόγᾰλᾰτίας, ὁ, app. *leading citizen of Galatia*, Mitchell *N.Galatia* 287 (Chr.).

ἀριστόγένεθλος, ον, *producing the best*, χῶρος *AP*9.686.

ἀριστόγόνος, ον, *bearing the best children*, μάτηρ Pi.*P*.11.3.

ἀριστόδειπνον [ᾱ], τό, *breakfast-dinner*, Alex.294, Men.998.

ἀριστόκαρπος [ᾰ], ον, *bearing fairest fruit*, Σικελία B.3.1.

ἀριστόκρᾰτέομαι, Pass., *to be governed by the best-born, live under an aristocracy*, Ar.*Av*.125, Pl.*R*.338d, Arist.*Pol*.1288^a41, etc.

ἀριστόκράτης [ρᾰ], ου, ὁ, *aristocrat*, Asp.*in EN*182.8.

ἀριστόκρᾰτία, ἡ, *rule of the best-born, aristocracy*, ἀ. σώφρων Th.3.82, cf. Henioch.5.17, Isyll.1, etc.: *rule of the rich*, Pl.*Plt*.301a.

II. *ideal constitution, rule of the best*, Arist.*Pol*.1293^b1 sqq., *EN*1160^a33, Pl.*Mx*.238c, d, Plb.6.4.3.

ἀριστόκρᾰτικός, ή, όν, *aristocratical*, Pl.*R*.587d; ἀ. πολιτεία Arist.*Pol*.1288^a 21, 1265^b33 (Comp.); κοινωνία, of man and wife, Id.*EN*1160^b32; παῖς Cic.*Att*.2.15.4 (Sup.). Adv. -κῶς Arist.*Pol*.1300^a41, 1317^a6, Cic.*Att*.2.3.4, Str.10.1.8.

ἀριστόλόχεια (-λοχία Thphr.*HP*9.20.4), ἡ, herb *promoting child-birth, birthwort, Aristolochia*, Nic.Th.509,937; ἀ. στρογγύλη, = *A. rotunda*, ἀ. μακρά, = *A. longa*, ἀ. κληματῖτις, = *A. Clematitis*, Dsc.3.4; ἀ. Κρητική, = *A. cretica*, Plin.*HN*25.95:—also **-λόχιον**, τό, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.32 (s.v.l.) **: λόχιος,** ἡ, Crateuas *Fr*.1, 2.

ἀριστόλοχος, ον, *well-born*, *App.Anth*.3.162.

ἀριστόμαντις, εως, (-ιδος *IG*9(1).645). ὁ, *best of prophets*, S.*Ph*.1338.

ἀριστόμάχος [μᾰ], ον, (μάχη) *best in fight*, Pi.*P*.10.3.

2. as pr. n., Hdt., etc.:—hence Adj. **-μάχειος,** ον, *AP*13.8 (Theodorid.).

ἄρ, τό, *morning meal, breakfast*, twice in Hom., ἐντύνοντ᾽ ἄ. ἅμ᾽ ἠοῖ Od.16.2, cf. Il.24.124; ἄριστα, δεῖπνα, δόρπα θ᾽ αἱρεῖσθαι τρίτα A.*Fr*.182, cf. *Ag*.331: later, *breakfast* was called ἀκράτισμα, and ἄριστον was the midday meal, our *luncheon*, cf. Th.4.90, 7.81; ἄ. αἱρεῖσθαι, ποιεῖσθαι Hdt.3.26, 6.78; ἀπ᾽ ἀρίστου μέχρι δείλης Arist.*HA*619[a]15. [ᾱ; contr. from ἄ(*y*)ερι-στον, cf. Goth. *air*, OHG. *ēr* 'early', Avest.*ayarə* 'day'; also ᾱ(*y*)ερ- in ἦρι, ἠέριος; -στο- from *-d-to-*, root *ed*-'eat'.]

ἀριστόνῑκος [ᾰ], ον, *gaining glorious victory*, κράτος *Trag.Adesp*.97.

ἀριστόνομία, ἡ, (νέμω) = ἀριστοκρατία, Suid., Hsch.

ἀριστόνοος, ον, *excellentin wisdom*, *AP*9.213, *IG*5(2).156 (Tegea, iii/iv A. D.).

ἀριστόπάλας [πᾰ], ὁ, *best of wrestlers*, Epigr. in *BKT*5(1).77.

ἀριστόπάτρα, ἡ, *daughter of a peerless line*, of Artemis, B.10.106.

ἀριστοποιέω [ᾱ], *prepare breakfast*, τὰ ἀριστοποιούμενα things *prepared for breakfast*, X.*HG*4.5.1:—mostly in Med., *get one's breakfast*, Th.4.30, 8.95, X.*An*.3.3.1, 4.3.9, Onos.42.10, etc.; ἠριστοποίηντο X.*HG*4.5.8.

ἀριστοποιΐα, ἡ, *preparation of breakfast*, Onos.12.1.

ἀριστοπολῑτευτής [ᾰ], οῦ, ὁ, (πολιτεύω) *best of citizens*, honorary title, esp. at Sparta, *IG*5(1).335, al.:—also **-πολίτης** [λῑ], ου, ὁ, *best citizen*, αἰώνιος ἀ. ib.468, *IPE*2.29 (Panticapaeum; πυλίτης lapis):— hence **πολῑτεία,** ἡ, *privileges of an* ἀ., *IG*5 (1).65 (Sparta), *SEG*31.372 (Olympia, ii A.D.). *SIG*893 *A* 9 (Messene).

ἀριστοπόνος, ον, *working excellently*, χεῖρες Pi.*O*.7.51; μέλισσα Ps.-Phoc.171; ὑμέναιοι *AP*9.466: pl., ἀριστοπονῆες, as if from -πονεύς, Man.4.512. Adv. -νως *App.Anth*.3.182, Nonn.*D*.44.79.

ἀριστοπόσεια, ἡ, (πόσις) νύμφη wife *of a noble husband*, Opp.*C*.1.6.

ἀριστοπρᾱγέω, (πρᾶγος) = ἀριστεύω, Eust.621.39.

ἄριστος [ᾰ], η, ον, (with Art. Ep. ὥριστος Il.11.288, Att. ἅριστος), Thess. Ἀσ(σ)το-, for Ἀριστο- in pers. n., e.g. Ἀσ(σ)τόμαξος, *Schwyzer*567.13, 569. *best* in its kind, and so in all sorts of relations, serving as Sup. of ἀγαθός:

I. of persons,

1. *best* in birth and rank, *noblest*: hence, like ἀριστεύς, *a chief*, Ἀργείων οἱ ἄριστοι Il.4.260, cf. 6.209; ἄ. ἔην πολὺ δὲ πλείστους ἄγε λαούς 2.580; θεῶν ὕπατος καὶ ἄ. 19.258; πατρὸς πάντων ἀ. παῖδα S.*El*.366; ἀνδρῶν τῶν ἀ. ὁμιλίη opp. δῆμος, Hdt.3.81, cf. Cic.*Att*.9.4.2.

2. *best* in any way, *bravest*, ἀνδρῶν αὖ μέγ᾽ ἄ. ἔην Τελαμώνιος Αἴας Il.2.768, cf. 7.50, etc.; οἰωνοπόλων, σκυτοτόμων ὄχ᾽ ἄ., 6.76, 7.221.

b. c. dat. modi, βουλῇ μετὰ πάντας .. ἔπλευ ἄ. 9.54, al. ἔγχεσιν εἶναι ἀρίστους Od.4.211.

c. c. acc. rei, εἶδος ἄριστε Il.3.39; ψυχὴν ἄ. Ar.*Nu*.1048.

d. c. inf., ἄριστοι μάχεσθαι X.*Cyr*.5.4.44; ἅ, διαβολὰς ἐνδέκεσθαι *readiest* to give ear to calumnies, Hdt.3.80; ἄ. ἀπατᾶσθαι *best*, i.e. *easiest*, to cheat, Th.3.38.

3. *morally best*, εἴς τινα E.*Alc*.83 (lyr.); οἱ ἄ. ἁπλῶςκατ᾽ ἀρετήν Arist.*Pol*.1293[b]3.

4. *best, most useful*, πόλει E.*Fr*.194 codd. (leg. ἀρεστός); αὑτῷ Id.Heracl.5.

II. of animals, things, etc., *best, finest*, ἵπποι Il.2.763; μήλων, ὑῶν, Od.9.432, 14.414; τεύχε᾽ ἄριστα Il.15.616; χῶρος Od.5.442; ποταμῶν ἄ. τά τε ἄλλα καὶ ἀκέσασθαι Hdt.4.90; ἄριστα φέρεσθαι win an *excellent* reward, S.*El*.1097 (lyr.).

III. neut. pl. as Adv., *SEG*33.1105 (Paphlagonia, ii/iii A.D.). ἄριστα *best, most excellently*, ὄχ᾽ ἄ. Il.3.110, Od.13.365, cf. Hdt.1.193, al., etc.; ἄριστά γε, in answers, *well said!* Pl.*Tht*.163c: later also ἀρίστως Iamb.*Myst*.3.14.

ἀριστοσαλπιγκτής [ᾰρ], ου, ὁ, *best of trumpeters*, Poll.4.87.

ἀριστότατος, η, ον, late superlative formation from ἄριστος, *Rev.Phil*.46.127 (Miscamus).

Ἀριστοτελίζω, *follow* or *imitate Aristotle*, Str.13.1.54:—Adj. **Ἀριστοτέλειος,** α, ον, *Aristotelian*, Cic.*Att*.13.19.4:—also **Ἀριστοτελικός,** ή, όν, Luc.*Demon*.56. Adv. -κῶς Iamb.*Comm.Math*.27.

ἀριστοτεχνης [ᾰ], Dor. **-τέχνας,** ου, ὁ, *best of artificers*, of Zeus, Pi.*Fr*.57, cf. Hsch.

ἀριστοτόκος, ον, *bearing the best children*, γαστήρ Opp.*C*.3.62:—poet. fem. **ἀριστοτόκεια** [ᾰρ], Theoc.24.73, Tryph.401, *IG*12(5).292 (Paros).

II. Pass., ἀριστότοκος, ον, *born of the best parents*, γέννα E.*Rh*.909, cf. *Epigr.Gr*.896 (Syria).

Ἀριστοφάνειος [φᾰ], α, ον, *of Aristophanes*, μέτρον, the anapaestic tetrameter, D.H.*Rh*.11.10, Heph.8, Theon *Prog*.3.

ἀριστοφόρον [ᾱ], τό, *breakfast-tray*, *PGrenf*.1.14.7, *PEdgar*9.39 (iii B. C.), *PSI*4.428.47.

ἀριστοφῠής [ᾰ], ές, *of best nature*, Ecphant.ap.Stob.4.7.64 (in Sup. -έστατος).

ἀριστοχαλκος, ον, *with, producing finest brass*, Sch. Lyc.854.

ἀριστοχειρ, χειρος, ὁ, ἡ, *won by the stoutest hand*, ἀγών S.*Aj*.935 (lyr.).

ἀριστοχειρουργός, ὁ, *best of surgeons*, *POxy*.437.

ἀριστώδῑν [ᾰ], ῑνος, ὁ, ἡ, *bearing the best children*, Ἀθῆναι *API*.4.221 (Theaet.).

ἀρισφᾰλής [ᾰρ], ές, *very slippery* or *treacherous*, οὐδός Od.17.196. **-τῑμος**, ον, *highly honoured*, *IG*5(1).add.722.

ἀριτριλλίς, = λινόζωστις, dub. l. in Ps.-Dsc.4.190 (ἀργυρῖτις Wellm.).

ἀριφρᾰδής [ᾰρ], ές, (φράζομαι) *clear, manifest*, σῆμα Il.23.326; ὀστέα .. ἀριφραδέα τέτυκται ib.240: so poet. Adv.-δέως *plainly*, ἀ. ἀγορεύει Theoc.25.176.

2. *clear to the sight, bright*, Id.24.39.

II. *very thoughtful, wise*, S.*Ant*.347 (as cited by Eust.135.25).

ἀριφρων, ον, gen. ονος, (φρήν) *very wise* or *prudent*, ἡγητῆρες *IEphes*.452.5 (iii A.D.). Suid.

ἄριχα· ἄρρεν πρόβατον, Hsch.

ἀρῐχάομαι, or **ἀρρῐχ-,** v. ἀναρριχάομαι.

ἀρίχεται· γλίχεται, ἐπιθυμεῖ, Hsch.

ἀριχώταν· ἐκδύειν ζητῶν, Id.

ἄρκα, ἡ, Lat. *arca, coffin*, *IG*14.2327.

Ἀρκᾰδάρχης, ου, ὁ, *president of Arcadian council*, *IG*5(2).132 (Tegea, iii A. D.).

Ἀρκᾰδία, ἡ, *Arcadia*, Il.2.603, etc.:— hence **-ίηνδε** A.R.2.1052: **-ίηθεν** Id.1.161.

Ἀρκᾰδίζω, *take the side of the Arcadians*, Polyaen.6.36.

Ἀρκᾰδικός, ή, όν, *Arcadian*, Men.462.8.

Ἀρκάδισσα, ἡ, female *Arcadian*, *Ann.Mus.Gr-R. d'Alex.*1935–9.121 no. 7 (Alexandria), Iamb.*VP*267.

ἄρκαλα, τά, *ear rings* or *dry wood*, Hsch.

ἀρκαλέον· ξηρόν, ῥυσσόν, Id.

ἀρκάνη, ἡ, *bar to which the threads of the warp are fastened*, Id.

ἀρκανος, ὁ, an unidentified fish, perh. = ἄκαρναν, *IGC* p. 98 A11 (Acraephia, iii/ii B.C.).

ἀρκᾰπᾰτης, ου, ὁ, = ἀργαπέτης, prob. as hereditary title, *Dura* 20.4 (ii A.D.).

ἀρκαρικός, ή, όν, *of an arcarius*, *POxy*.126.14 (vi A. D.), Just.*Edict*.13.20.

ἀρκάριος, ὁ, = *arcarius, treasurer Inscr.Perg*.8(3).99 (-ις), ib. 125, *SEG*36.970.B56 (ἀρκά abbrev. Aphrodisias), τῆς ἐκκλησίας *Cod.Just*.1.2.24.16, *POxy*.126.15 (vi A. D.).

Ἀρκάς, άδος, ὁ, *Arcadian*, pl. Ἀρκάδες ἄνδρες Il.2.611: also as Adj., ὁ, ἡ, Ἀ. κυνῆ prob. in S.*Fr*.262.

ἀρκεθεωρέω, = ἀρχιθεωρέω, rest. in *IG*2.365*b*7.

ἀρκεθέωρος, = ἀρχιθέωρος, *IG*2.365*a*7, 10, etc. (Athens, 323/2 B.C.). 11(2).219 *B* (Delos, iii B. C.); cf. ἀρχεθέωρος, ἀρκιθέωρος, rest. in *Hesperia*37.375 (iv B.C.).

ἄρκειος, α, ον, = ἄρκτειος, *of a bear*, στέαρ Dsc.1.125.3, 2.19; δέρματα D.Chr.7.43, cf. *Edict.Diocl*.8.33.

2. πνοὴ ἄρκειος a *northern* blast, A.*Fr*.127 (Lob. for ἄρκιος).

ἀρκεόντως, Att. contr. **ἀρκούντως,** (ἀρκέω) *enough, abundantly*, ἀ. ἔχει A.*Ch*.892, Th.1.22, Hp.*Mul*.2.162; ἀ. λέγεται Arist.*EN*1102[a]27; τοῦ βίου ἀ. ἔχειν Ps.-Hdt. *Vit.Hom*.7; ἀ. ποδώκης swift *enough*, X.*Eq*.3.12.

ἀρκεσίβουλος, ον, *availing in council*, Cerc.*Oxy*1082 *Fr*.24 (prob.).

ἀρκεσίγυιος, ον, *limb-strengthening*, οἶνος dub. in Antiph.207.7 (= Philox.17).

ἀρκέσιμος, η, ον, *assisting*, θεός *CIG*9899 (Syria, Jewish).

ἄρκεσις, εως, ἡ, (ἀρκέω) *help, aid*, S.*OC*73; οὐδὲ γὰρ -σιν ἔσχεν *IG*12(3).868 (Thera).

ἄρκεσμα, ατος, τό, = foreg., Hsch.

ἀρκετιον, τό, name of a metal, Anon.Alch.326.26.

ἀρκετός, ή, όν, *sufficient*, Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.3.113b, Ev.Matt.6.34, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44: c. inf., J.*BJ*3.6.3; of persons, *satisfactory*, ἀ. γενοῦ *BGU*33.5 (ii/iii A. D.); ἀρκετόν [ἐστι] *it is enough*, c. inf., *AP*9.749 (Oenom.). Adv. -τῶς *Theol.Ar*.38.

ἀρκευθιδίτης οἶνος wine *made from* ἀρκευθίδες, Dsc.5.46 Sprengel (om. Wellm.).

ἀρκεύθινος, η, ον, *of juniper*, οἶνος Dsc.5.36.

II. in LXX, *of oleaster*, 3Ki.6.31; *of fir*, 2Ch.2.8.

ἀρκευθίς, ίδος, ἡ, *juniper-berry*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.32, Nic.*Th*.585, Plu.2.383e, Dsc.1.75.

II. = sq., Ps.-Dsc.1.75.

ἄρκευθος, ἡ, *juniper, Juniperus macrocarpa*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.63, Theoc.5.97, Nic.*Th*.584; ἀ. μεγάλη Dsc.1.75.

II. *Phoenician cedar, Juniperus phoenicea*, Thphr.*HP*3.3.1, 3.12.3, *AP*6.253 (Crin.).

III. *prickly cedar, Juniperus oxycedrus* Musae.*Fr*.2 D.

IV. ἀ. μικρά *dwarf juniper, Juniperus communis*, Dsc. l.c.

V. prob. = ἀρκευθίς 1, Thphr.*Od*.5, *Inscr.Cret*.4.184.16 (ii B.C.).

ἀρκέω, impf. 3 sg. ἤρκει Il.13.440, A.*Pers*.278: fut. ἀρκέσω: aor. ἤρκεσα, Dor. ἄρκεσα Pi.*O*.9.3:—Med., aor. ἠρκεσάμην, 2 sg. ἠρκέσω dub. in A.*Eu*.213 (s.v.l.):—Pass., inf. ἀρκέεσθαι Hdt.9.33, ἀρκεῖσθαι Poet.ap.Greg.Cor.p.425 S.: pf. ἤρκεσμαι Sthenid.ap.Stob.4.7.63: aor. ἠρκέσθην Plu.*Pel*.35, Luc.*Salt*.83: fut. ἀρκεσθήσομαι D.H.6.94, D.S.1.8, etc.:—*ward off, keep off*, c. dat. pers. et acc. rei, σάκος τό οἱ ἤρκεσε λυγρὸν ὄλεθρον Il.20.289, cf. 6.16; πατρίδι δουλοσύνην Simon.101; κῆρας μελάθροις E.*El*.1300 (lyr.); ὅς οἱ ἀπὸ χροὸς ἤρκει ὄλεθρον Il.13.440, cf. 15.534; τοῦτό γ' ἀρκέσαι S.*Aj*.535; ὡς οὐκ ἀρκέσοι τὸ μὴ οὐ .. θανεῖν *would* not *keep off* death, ib.727.

2. c. dat. only, *defend*, πυκινὸς δέ οἱ ἤρκεσε θώρηξ Il.15.529; οὐδ' ἤρκεσε θώρηξ, without dat., 13.371.

3. *assist, succour*, 21.131, Od.16.261, S.*Aj*.824, *El*.322, E.*Hec*.1164.

II. c. acc. cogn., *make good, achieve*, οὐδ' ἔργα μείω χειρὸς ἀρκέσας ἐμῆς S.*Aj*.439.

III. mostly in Trag., and always in Prose, *to be strong enough, suffice*, c. inf., first in Pi.*O*.9.3; ἀρκῶ σοι σαφηνίσαι (-σας Linwood) A.*Pr*.621 codd., cf. S.*OT*1209 (lyr.): c. part., ἀρκέσω θνῄσκουσ' ἐγώ my death *will suffice*, Id.*Ant*.547; cf. ἀρκοῦμεν ἡμεῖς οἱ προθνῄσκοντές σεθεν E.*Alc*.383; ἔνδον ἀρκείτω μένων *let him be content* to stay within, S.*Aj*.76; ἀρκεῖν γὰρ οἶμαι μίαν ψυχὴν τάδ' ἐκτίνουσαν Id.*OC*498; οὔτε ἰατροὶ ἤρκουν θεραπεύοντες Th.2.47; ellipt., σοφοὺς ὥσπερ σύ, μηδὲν μᾶλλον· ἀρκέσουσι γάρ [σοφοὶ ὄντες] E.*Heracl*.576; ἀ. εἴς τι X.*Cyr*.8.2.5; πῶς ἡ πόλις ἀρκέσει ἐπὶ τοιαύτην παρασκευήν; Pl.*R*.369d; ταὐτὸν ἀρκεῖ σκῶμμα ἐπὶ πάντας *holds* equally for all, Id. *Tht*.174a; ὅτ' οὐκέτ' ἀρκεῖ [ἡ μάθησις] when it *avails* no more, S.*Tr*.711.

2. c. dat., *suffice for, satisfy*, οὐδὲ ταῦτά τοι μοῦνα ἤρκεσε Hdt.2.115, cf. S.*Ant*.308, etc.

3. *to be a match for*, c. dat., ψιλὸς ἀρκέσαιμι σοίγ' ὡπλισμένῳ Id.*Aj*.1123; πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους Th.6.84, Just.*Const*.Δέδωκεν17.

4. abs., *to be enough, avail, endure*, ἀρκείτω βίος A.*Ag*.1314; οὐδὲν γὰρ ἤρκει τόξα Id.*Pers*.278; *holdout, last*, ἐπὶ πλεῖστον ἀρκεῖν Th.1.71, X.*Cyr*.6.2.31; οὐδ' ἔτ' ἀρκῶ I *can hold out* no longer, S.*El*.186 (lyr.); ὥστε ἀρκεῖν πλοῖα *to be sufficient* in number, X.*An*.5.1.13: freq. in part., ἀρκῶν, οῦσα, οῦν, *sufficient, enough*, βίος ἀρκεων ὑπῆν Hdt.1.31, cf. 7.28; τἀρκοῦντα *a sufficiency*, E.*Supp*.865; ἀρκοῦσα ἀπολογία Antipho 2.4.10; ἀρκοῦντα or τἀρκοῦντα ἔχειν, X.*Mem*.1.2.1, *Smp*.4.35; τῶν ἀρκούντων περιττὰ κτᾶσθαι Id.Cyr.8.2.21.

5. impers., ἀρκεῖ μοι *'tis enough* for me, I *am well content*, c. inf., οὐκ ἀρκέσει ποθ' ὑμὶν .. εἴκειν S.*Aj*.1242, cf. X.*An*.5.8.13: c. acc. et inf., ἐμοὶ μὲν ἀρκεῖ τοῦτον ἐν δόμοις μένειν S.*Aj*.80; ἀρκεῖῆν .., ὅτι .., X.*Cyr*.8.1.14, *Mem*.4.4.9; ἔμ' ἀρκεῖ βουλεύειν *'tis enough* that I .., A.*Th*.248; οὐκ ἀρκοῦν μοί ἐστι, c. acc. et inf., Antipho 2.2.2; ἀρκεῖν δοκεῖ μοι it seems *enough*, seems *good*, S.*El*.1364.

IV. in Pass., *to be satisfied with*, c. dat. rei, Poet.ap.Greg.Cor. l.c.; ἔφη οὐκέτι ἀρκέεσθαι τούτοισι Hdt.9.33, cf. Pl.*Ax*.369e, Arist.*EN*1107[b]15, *AP*6.329 (Leon.), Plot.5.5.3: abs., ib.3.6, etc.

2. later, c. inf., *to be contented to* do, Plb.1.20.1, Ps.-Luc. *Philopatr*.29, etc.

ἄρκη, ἡ, Lat. *arca*, *CIG*3484 (Thyatira).

ἀρκήλα, (in *LSJ* proparox.), ‹τὸ› ζῷον. Κρῆτες τὴν ὕστριχα Hsch. (*La*.).

ἄρκηλος, ὁ, an animal exhibited by Ptolemy II, Callix.2; acc. to Ael.*NA*7.47 *young leopard* (but some say a different species, ibid.) cf. ἄρκιλος.

ἀρκής· ταχύς Hsch.

ἀρκίθεωρος, = ἀρχιθέωρος, *IG*11.287 B.33 al. (Delos, ii B. C.); cf. ἀρκεθέωρος.

ἄρκιλος, ὁ, *bear's cub*, Eust.1535.15; cf. ἄρκηλος, ἀρκτύλος.

ἄρκιον, τό, *burdock, Arctium Lappa*, Dsc.4.106.

ἄρκιος (A), α, ον Arat.741, ος, ον *AP*11.59 (Maced.): (ἀρκέω):—Ep. Adj. *to be relied on, sure, certain*, οὔ οἱ ἔπειτα ἄρκιον ἐσσεῖται φυγέειν he shall have no *hope* to escape, Il.2.393; νῦν ἄρκιον ἢ ἀπολέσθαι ἠὲ σαωθῆναι one of these is *certain*, to perish or be saved, 15.502; μισθὸς δέ οἱ ἄ. ἔσται a *sure* reward, 10.304, cf. Od.18.358, but, a *sufficient* reward in Hes.*Op*.370; βίος ἄ. ib.501,577.

II. *enough, sufficient*, ἄρκιον εὑρεῖν to be sure of having enough, ib.351, A.R.2.799, Theoc.8.13; ὄφρα .. σφίσιν ἄρκιος εἴη that it might be *sufficient* for them, Id.25.190; δέμας ἄρκιος Opp.*C*.3.185, cf. *H*.3.601; *helpful, useful*, παντὶ γὰρ ἄ. ἐστι Nic.*Th*.508, cf. Opp.*C*.3.173; ἄρκια νούσων *remedies against* .., Nic.*Th*.837: c. inf., *able to* .., Call.*Fr*.51a, cf. *Cer*.35. Adv. -ίως Hsch.

III. in comp. sense, ἄρκιον ἦν θνᾴσκειν *it were better* .., *AP*9.154 (Agath.).

ἄρκιος, (B), v. ἄρκειος.

ἀρκόν· σχολήν (Maced.), Hsch.

ἄρκος (A), ὁ and ἡ, = ἄρκτος, *bear*, Lxx4Ki.2.24, Apoc.13.2, *AP*11.231 (Ammian.), *IG*14.1302 (ii A. D.), *Tab.Defix.Aud*.249 (Carthage, i. A. D.), Ael.*NA*1.31, Eust.1156.16, Suid.

II. = ἄρκτος III, Hp.*Vict*.2.48.

III. ἄρκου σταφυλή a plant, *bear-berry, Arctostaphylos Uva-ursi*, Gal.13.83.

IV. = ἄρκτος II, servant of Artemis, *SEG*9.72.98 (iv B.C.).

ἄρκος (B), εος, τό, (ἀρκέω) *defence* Alc.67: c. gen., βέλευς Id.15.4, prob. in Nic.*Al*.43.

ἄρκος (C), ὁ, *sarcophagus, coffin*, *IG*14.2326, al.; cf. ἄρκα.

ἀρκούντως, contr. for ἀρκεόντως (q.v.).

ἀρκόφθαλμον, = χρυσὸγονον, Ps.-Dsc.4.56.

ἀρκτεία, ἡ, *service as* ἄρκτος II, Hsch.

ἄρκτειος, α, ον, *of a bear*, στέαρ Herasap.Gal.12.399.

ἀρκτέον

I. (ἄρχομαι) *one must begin*, τι πρᾶγμα S.*Aj*.853; πάλιν ἀ. ἀπ' ἀρχῆς *one must make* a fresh *start*, Pl.*Ti*.48b; ἀπὸ τοῦ πρώτου, τῶν πρώτων, τῶν γνωρίμων ἀ., Arist.*Metaph*.1013^{a}3, *GA*737^{b}25, *EN*1095^{b}2, cf. Str.15.1.1.

II. (ἄρχω) *one must govern*, τινί τινος Isoc.14.10: abs., S.*OT*6.28, al. (*you must be ruled*, i.e. *obey*).

ἀρκτεύω, *serve as an* ἄρκτος II, Lys.*Fr*.82:—in Med., Sch.Ar.*Lys*.645.

ἀρκτῆ (sc. δορά), ἡ, *bearskin*, Anaxandr.65.

ἀρκτικός (A), ή, όν, (ἄρκτος I. 2) *near the Bear, arctic, northern*, πόλος Arist.*Mu*.392^{a}3; κύκλος Hipparch.1.7.6, etc.: pl., Gem.5.10; -κά, τά, *the northern constellations*, Str.1.1.21: Comp. -ώτερος ib. 12, Gem.14.10: Sup., Str.1.1.6.

II. *connected with the Great Bear*, δύναμις *PMag.Par*.1.1275.

ἀρκτικός (B), ή, όν (ἄρχομαι) *initial, placed at the beginning*, of a sentence, A.D.*Synt*.28.19; ἀ. τεθεὶς σύνδεσμος Demetr.*Eloc*.56; of a word, συλλαβή Heph.1.

2. *originative*, c. gen., πυρετοῦ Gal.17(2).299.

ἀρκτικός (C), ή, όν, (ἄρχω) *imperious*, Vett.Val.9.16.

ἄρκτιον, τό, *bearwort, Inula candida*, Dsc.4.105, Nic.*Th*.840, Plin.*HN*27.33.

ἄρκτιος, ον, *arctic, northern*, Nonn.*D*.38.329.

ἀρκτόμορφος, ον, *bear-like*, Tz.ad Lyc.481.

ἀρκτόμῡς, υος, ὁ, *marmot*, Jerome.Ep.106.65.

ἄρκτος, ἡ, *bear*, esp. *Ursus arctos, brown bear*, Od.11.611, *h.Merc*.223, *h.Ven*.159, Hdt.4.191, etc.: the instances of the masc. are dub. (Arist.*Col*.798^{a}26 is inconclusive), the fem. being used even when both sexes are included, Id.*HA*539^{b}33, see also ἄρκος (A).

2. Ἄρκτος, ἡ, the constellation *Ursa Major*, Ἄρκτον θ', ἣν καὶ Ἄμαξαν ἐπίκλησιν καλέουσιν Il.18.487, Od.5.273, cf. Heraclit.120, E.*Ion*1154, etc.; τὰ ὑπὸ τὴν Ἄ. ἀοίκητα Hdt.5.10; Ἄρκτου στροφάδες κέλευθοι S.*Tr*.131 (lyr.); Ἄρκτου στοφάς τε καὶ Κυνὸς ψυχρὰν δύσιν Id.*Fr*.432.11: in pl., *the Greater and Lesser Bears*, Arat.27; Ἄ. μικρά, μεγάλη, Str.2.5.35, 36, cf. Cic.*ND*2.41.105.

3. *the north*, πρὸς ἄρκτον τετραμμένος Hdt.1.148, cf. E.*El*.733 (lyr.), Aeschin.3.165, etc.; ἀπὸ ἄ. *IG*5(2).444.11 (Megalopolis), al.: pl., Hp.*Aër*.5 and 19, Pl.*Criti*.118b, etc.

b. ἡ ἑτέρα ἄ. *the south pole*, Arist.*Mete*.362^{a}32.

II. ἄρκτος, ἡ, at Athens *a girl appointed to the service of Artemis Brauronia* or Ἀρχηγέτις, E.*Hyps*.*Fr*.57, Ar.*Lys*.645.

III. a kind of *crab*, prob. *Scyllarus arctus*, Arist.*HA*549^{b}23, cf. Speus.ap.Ath.3.105b, Mnesim.4.45, Archestr.*Fr*56.

IV. ἄρκτου δένδρον, = ἀκτῆ, Ps.-Dsc.4.173. (Cf. Skt. *ṛkṣas*, Lat. *ursus*, etc.)

ἀρκτοτρόφος, ον, *keeping bears*, Procop.*Arc*.9.

Ἀρκτοῦρος, ὁ, (οὖρος *guard*) the star *Arcturus, Bearward* (v. ἄρκτος I. 2), Hes.*Op*.566, 610, Anaxag.20, etc., hαρκτοῦρος *IG*1^3.2.9

II. *the time of his heliacal rising*, i.e. *the middle of September*, Hp.*Aër*.10, S.*OT*1137; τὴν ὥραν τὴν τοῦ τρυγᾶν Ἀρκτούρῳ σύνδρομον Pl.*Lg*.844e (cf. Τρυγητής); Ἀρκτούρου ἐπιτολαί Th.2.78, etc..

III. ἀρκτοῦρος = ἄρκτιον, Dsc.4.105, cf. Hsch.

Ἀρκτοφύλαξ [ῠ], ακος, ὁ, *the constellation* Βοώτης, Eudox.ap.Hipparch.1.2.5, Arat.92.

Ἀρκτοχειρ, χειρος, ὁ, ἡ, *with bear's paws for hands*, Artem.5.49.

ἀρκτύλος, ὁ, *bear's cub*, Poll.5.15; cf. ἄρκιλος, ἄρκυλλος.

ἀρκτῷος, α, ον, (ἄρκτος) *of a bear*, γενύεσσιν Nonn.*D*.2.44.

2. *arctic, northern*, βορέας D.P.519, etc.; κρυμός Lib.*Or*.59.128; τὰ ἀ. *the arctic regions*, Luc.*Cont*.5.

ἄρκυια, dub.sens., epith. of Hecate, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.38.14 (Alexandria, iii A. D.).

ἄρκυλλος, ὁ, *young of the bear*, Sch.Opp.*H*.2.248; cf. ἄρκιλος.

ἄρκυλον· δίκτυον, Hsch.

ἄρκυμα· ἀκρίς (Perga), Id.

ἄρκυον, τό, = ἄρκυς, Id., *EM*144.11.

ἀρκυοστασία, v. ἀρκυστασία.

ἄρκῠς (ἄρκ- *Et.Gen*., cf. Paus.Gr.*Fr*.73), υος, ἡ: pl., nom. and acc., ἄρκυες, -υας, Att. acc. ἄρκυς (v. infr.):—*net, hunter's net,* A.*Ag*.1116, *Ch*.1000: more freq. in pl., ἐξ ἀρκύων πέπτωκεν Id.*Eu*.147 (lyr.); ἀρκύων μολεῖν ἔσω E.*Cyc*.196; ἄρκυς ἱστάναι to set *nets*, X.*Cyn*.6.5; διωκόμενον τὸν λαγὼ εἰς τὰς ἄρκυς ib.10;>> πλεξάμενος ἄρκυς Ar.*Lys*.790; metaph., ὅταν δ' ἔρωτος ἐνδεθῶμεν ἄρκυσιν Dicaeog.1b.1 S., ἄρκυες ξίφους *the toils*, i.e. *perils*, of the sword, E.*Med*.1278.

2. *woman's hair-net*, Hsch.

ἀρκυστᾰσία, ἡ, *line of nets*, in pl., X.*Cyn*.6.6. (Also ἀρκυο- Artem.2.11, 3.59.)

ἀρκυστᾰτος, η, ον, E.*Or*.1421 (lyr.): (ἄρκυς, ἵστημι):—*beset with nets*, ἐς ἀρκυστάταν μηχανὰν ἐμπλέκειν παῖδα into *the hunter's toils*, E. l.c.

ἀρκυστάσιον, τό, *line of hunting nets*, X.*Cyn*.6.6.

II. ἀρκύστατα, τά, *surrounding toils, a place beset with nets*, A.*Eu*.112, S.*El*.1476, cf. A.*Ag*.1375 Elmsl.

ἀρκυωρέω [ῠ], *watch the nets*, of a spider, Ael.*VH*1.2.

II. metaph., *keep carefully*, καλώδια Eup.313 (ἀρκ- Eust.1535.18).

ἀρκυωρός [ῠ], ὁ, *watcher of nets*, Cratin.79, X.*Cyn*.6.5, Lycurg.*Fr*.79, Poll.5.17, etc.

ἅρμα, ατος, τό, *chariot*, esp. *war-chariot*, Il.5.231, etc.; freq. in pl. for sg., ἑσταότ' ἐν θ' ἵπποισι καὶ ἅρμασι 4.366, etc.; τὰ Λυδῶν ἄρματα Sapph.*Supp*.5.19; ἵππους ὑφ' ἅρμασι ζευγνύναι A.*Pers*.190, E.*Hipp*.111; ἵππους ὑφ' ἅρματα ἄγειν A.*Pr*.465; πῶλον .. ζυγέντ' ἐν ἅρμασιν Id.*Ch*.795 (lyr.); opp. ἁρμάμαξα (q.v.); also, *racing-chariot* drawn by horses, opp. ὄχημα (a mule-car), Pi.*Fr*.106.5; ἅ. τέλειον *IG*2.967.45; ἁρμάτων ὀχήματα E.*Supp*.662, cf. Ph.1190; *travelling-chariot*, Act.Ap.8.28, w. ref. to curule triumph, δὶς ἐ[πὶ κέλητος ἐθριάμβευσα καὶ], τρὶς [ἐ]φ' ἅρματος *Mon.Anc.Gr*.2.9.

2. *chariot and horses, yoked chariot*, Il.2.384, etc.; ἅ. τέθριππον Pi.*I*.1.14; ἅ. τετράορον, τέτρωρον, Id.*P*.10.65, E.*Alc*.483: metaph., τρίπωλον ἅ. δαιμόνων of three goddesses, E.*Andr*.277 (lyr.).

3. *team, chariot-horses*, ἅρμασιν ἐνδίδωσι κέντρον Id.*HF*881 (lyr.); ἅρματα .. φυσῶντα καὶ πνέοντα Ar.*Pax*902; ἅρματα τρέφειν keep *chariot-horses for racing*, X.*Hier*.11.5; ἅρματος τροφεύς Pl.*Lg*.834b.

4. metaph., ἅ. θαλάσσης *a ship*, Nonn.*D*.4.230, al., Opp.*H*.1.190.

II. *a mountain district in Attica*, where omens from lightning were watched for: hence prov., ὁπόταν δι' Ἅρματος ἀστράψῃ, i.e. *seldom* or *never*, Str.9.2.11; δι' Ἅρματος alone, Plu.2.679c.

III. Pythag. name for *unity*, *Theol.Ar*.6, Myc. *a-mo-ta* (pl.), *wheels*.

ἅρμα (A), ατος, τό, (αἴρω) *that which one takes: food*, used by Hp., acc. to Hellad.ap.Phot.p.533 B., cj. in Hes.*Th*.639 (pl.).

II. *burden, load*, Aq.*De*1.12, al.

ἅρμα (B), ἡ, (ἀραρίσκω) *union, love*, Delphic word, Plu.2.769a, Hsch.

ἁρμακιάς· στοάς, Hsch., cf. perh. ἕρμαξ and mod. Gk. ἁρμακᾶς *dry stone wall*.

ἁρμακίς, ίδος, ἡ, *section* or *parcel of land*, PNess.31.15 (vi A.D.), al.

ἁρμαλά, = πήγανον ἄγριον, Dsc.3.46; Syrian for π. κηπαῖον, Ps.-Dsc.3.45:—also **ἁρμαρά**, *PMag.Par*.1.1294, 1990. (Cf. Arabic *harmal* 'rue'.)

ἁρμαλιά, ἡ, *sustenance allotted, food*, Hes.*Op*.560, 767; ἁ. ἔμμηνος Theoc.16.35; *stores* in a ship, A.R.1.393:—also **ἁρμολία,** ἡ, *PTeb*.112 (ii B.C.), 121.78 (i B.C.).

ἁρμαλόομαι, in aor. ἡρμαλώσατο, = συνέλαβεν, Hsch.

ἁρμάμαξα [μᾰμ], ης, ἡ, *covered carriage*, esp. used by Persians; [Ξέρξης] μετα βαίνεσκε ἐκ τοῦ ἅρματος ἐς ἁρμάμαξαν Hdt.7.41, cf. 83; of ambassadors to Susa. ἐφ' ἁρμαμαξῶν μαλθακῶς κατακείμενοι Ar.*Ach*.70; used by women. X.*Cyr*.3.1.40, 6.4.11.

ἀρμαμέντον, τό, *arsenal*, Just.*Nov*.85.1, ζώα διαφέροντα τοῦ θίου ἀρμαμέντου *BCH*116.397 (?Constantinople, vi A.D.).

ἅρμαρα, τά, kind of incense, *PMag*.4.1.1294, 1990.

ἀρμαραύσιον, τό, type of sleeveless military garment, cf. late Lat. (Goth.) *armilausa*, *PMich*.XIV 684.11 (-ιν), *PMonac*.142.3 (ἐρμ[ε]λαῦσον, both vi A.D.).

ἀρμάριον, τό, Lat. *armarium*, *EM*146.56.

ἀρμαρίτης πόλεμος (Phryg), *EM*145.42.

ἀρμαρίτης, ου, ὁ, *bank-manager*, Just.*Edict*.9.2.1.

ἁρμᾰσίδουπος [ῐ], ον, *sounding in the chariot*, Pi.*Fr*.17.

ἁρμᾰτάρακτα or **ἁρματοτάρακτα**, τά, (ἁρματορ- Pap.) *spells for upsetting chariots in races*, *PMag.Par*.1.2210.

ἁρμᾰταρχία, ἡ, *squadron of sixteen war-chariots*, Ascl.*Tact*.8, Ael.*Tact*.22.2.

ἁρμᾰτειος, ον, *of* or *belonging to a chariot*, σύριγγες E.*IA*230; δίφρος X.*Cyr*.6.4.9, D.H.5.47 (-τίου), Ant.Lib.11.3 (ἁρμάτιον codd.); ἁρμάτινον, Apoll.*Lex*. s.v. δίφρον, is prob. corrupt; τροχός *Placit*.2.20.1; νόμος ἁ. name of a *melody for the flute*, Plu.2.335a, 1133e; ἁ. μέλος, stage-direction in E.*Or*.[1384].

ἁρμᾰτεύς, έως, ὁ, epith. of Hermes, *IEryth*.201d.31 (iii B.C.).

ἁρμᾰτεύω, *drive a chariot*, ib.994.

ἁρμᾰτηγός, όν, (ἄγω) *driving a chariot*, τροχοί Parth.6.14.

ἁρμᾰτηλᾰσία, ἡ, *chariot-driving*, X.*Cyr*.6.1.27, Luc.*Dem.Enc*.23.

ἁρμᾰτηλᾰτέω, *go in a chariot, drive it*, Hdt.5.9, X.*Smp*.4.6.

ἁρμᾰτηλάτης [λᾰ], Dor. **-τας,** ου, ὁ, *charioteer*, Pi.*P*.5.115, S.*El*.700, X.*Smp*.2.27, etc.

ἁρμᾰτηλᾰτικός, ή, όν : μονομερής, διμερής, τετραμερὴς ἁ., names of *bandages*, Sor.*Fasc*.12.513 C. (tit.).

ἁρμᾰτήλᾰτος, ον, *driven rond by a chariot* or *wheel*, of Ixion, E.*HF*1297 Musgr. (-την codd.).

2. ὁδὸς ἁ. road *for chariots*, Archyt.ap.Iamb.*Protr*.4.

ἁρμᾰτίζομαι, *place in a chariot*: metaph., εἰς λάληθρον κίσσαν, i.e. the Argo, Lyc.1319.

ἁρμᾰτιον, τό, Dim. of ἅρμα, *PLond*.1973.3 (iii B.C.), *SB*7263.3 (iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*1441*Ai*43 (ii B.C.) *Gloss*., title of poem by Theopompus of Colophon, Ath.4.183b

II. name of an *eyesalve*, Gal.12.779, Aët.7.41.

ἁρμᾰτίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *using chariots*, Λυδοί Philostr.*Im*.1.17.

II. of horses, *drawing chariots*, *PCair.Zen*.673.5 (iii B.C.), *PLond*.1930 (259 B.C.).

ἁρμᾰτοδρομέω, *race in a chariot*, Apollod.3.5.5.

ἁρμᾰτοδρομία, ἡ, *chariot-race*, Str.5.3.8.

ἁρμᾰτοδρόμος, ον, *running a chariot-race* Sch.A.R.1.1333.

ἁρμᾰτοεις, εσσα, εν, = ἁρμάτειος, δίφρος Critias2.11 D.

ἁρμᾰτοεργος, ον, (ἔργον) *building chariots*, Sch.Il.24.277.

ἁρμᾰτοθεσία, ἡ, (τίθημι) *chariot-race*, Eust.226.6.

ἁρμᾰτοκολλιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *chariot-maker*, *PHarris*97.3 (iv A.D.).

ἁρμᾰτοκτῠπος, ὄτοβος, *rattling* din *of chariots*, A.*Th*.204 (lyr.).

ἁρμᾰτομᾰχέω, *fight in* or *from a chariot*, Eust.1088.27.

ἁρμᾰτοπηγέω, *build chariots*, Poll.7.115.

ἁρμᾰτοπηγός, όν, (πήγνυμι) *building chariots*: ἁ. ἀνήρ *wheelwright, chariot-maker*, Il.4.485, Theoc.25.247, *OAshm.Shelton*119, 130, al..

ἁρμᾰτοπήξ, ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., Theognost. in *AB*1340.

ἁρμᾰτοποιέω, = ἁρματοπηγέω, Poll.7.113.

ἁρμᾰτοποιός, όν, = ἁρματοπηγός, J.*AJ*6.3.5.

ἁρμᾰτοτροφέω, *keep chariot horses*, esp. for racing, X.*Ag*.9.6, D.L.4.17, Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.47 M.

ἁρμᾰτοτροφία, ἡ, *keeping of chariot-horses*, X.*Hier*.11.5.

ἁρμᾰτοτροχιά, ἡ, = ἁρματροχιά, Luc.*Dem.Enc*.23, Ael.*VH*2.27.

ἁρμᾰτοφορέω, pass., *to be carried in a chariot*, *Hymn.Is*.37 (Maroneia).

ἁρματροχιά, Ep. -ιή, ἡ, *wheel-track of a chariot*, Il.23.505, Ph.1.312, Q.S.4.516.

ἁρματωλία, ἡ, acc. to the Sch. for ἁρματηλασία, with a play on ἁμαρτωλία, Ar.*Pax*415.

ἁρμελᾰτέω, = ἁρματηλατέω, Ps.-Callisth.1.18.

ἁρμελᾰτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *charioteer*, κόσμοιο, of the Sun, *IG*14.2012.1 (Sulp. Max.).

ἁρμελάτης [λᾰ], ου, ὁ, = foreg., Orac.ap.Eun.*Hist*.p.229 D.

2. name of a *bandage*, Gal.12.497 Chart.

ἅρμενα, τά, *tackle* of a ship, *sails*, etc., Hes.*Op*.808, Aen.Tact.11.3, Theoc.22.13, *IPE*1^2.32 *B* 52 (Olbia).

2. *accountrements*, Alc.94.

3. *implements*, ὁπόσα ἀνθρώποις ἅ. μεμηχάνηται Hp.*Fract*.31, cf. Aen.Tact.18.11, *AP*6.205 (Leon.), etc.: in sg., πρὸς τὸ ἅ. Hp.*Fract*.2; ἅ. ἐργασὶης *AP*6.47 (Antip. Sid.), 11.203.

b. esp. of *surgical apparatus*, Hp.*Off*.2, cf. Bacch.ap.Erot.*Fr*.37.

4. *food*, Numen.ap.Ath.7.306c. Neut. of ἅρμενος, part. of ἀραρίσκω (q.v.).

ἁρμένια, τά, small tools, Hero *Aut*.24.2, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.222.

Ἀρμενία, ἡ, poet. -ίη, *AP*16.61 (Crin.), *SEG*34.1409 (Cappadocia, Rom.imp.), *Armenia*, ἡ μεγάλη and ἡ μικρά Str.11.12.3 and 4 sq., cf. App.*Mith*.105:—Adj.

Ἀρμένιος, poet. -ίη, *AP*16.61 (Crin.), *SEG*34.1409 (Cappadocia, Rom.imp.), α, ον, *Armenian*: also

Ἀρμενιακός, ή, όν, *Armenian*, Str.11.14.2; adopted as title by Roman emperors, *victor in Armenia*, *IG*2.2090a2, *ICilicie*12, *ISelge*13.10, *Salamine*163 (all ii A.D.); μῆλα Ἀ *apricots*, Dsc.1.115; χρυσοκόλλα Ἀ., form of malachite, Id.5.89; also λίθος Ἀ., Alex.Trall.1.427.16, Cyran.6.6.1 K., *PHolm*.88.

Ἀρμενικός, ή, όν, Armenian; μηλέα Ἄ. *apricot*, Gal.12.76.16, also τὸ Ἀ. *PRyl*.629.227 (iv A.D.); λίθος Ἀ. Dsc.5.105.

Ἀρμένιος, ον, *Armenian*, ἐξ Ἀρμενίου ὄρεος Hdt.1.72; -ον, τό, a mineral, Dsc.5.90; cf. λίθος Ἀρμενικός.

ἁρμενίζω, *sail*, *Gloss*., Cyran.31, 86, al.

Ἀρμένιον, τό, *copper carbonate, azurite*, Dsc.5.90.

II. ἁρμένια, τά Dim. of ἅρμενα, *small tools*, Hero *Aut*.24.2, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.222.

ἁρμενοθήκη, ἡ, *store for ship's tackle*, Hsch. s.v. καραδάλη.

ἅρμενον, v. ἅρμενα.

ἁρμενοπετής, ές, gloss on Lat. *ueliuolus*, *P. XV Congr*.3.50.

ἁρμενοποιέω, *sail*, Dosith.432.21.

ἁρμενορᾰφος, ὁ, *sail-maker*, *MAMA*3.293, al. (Corycus), *SEG*37.715 (mosaic, Chios).

ἁρμένος, v. ἀείρω III. 1.

ἁρμενοφόρος, *carrying sails* gloss on ἱστιοφόρος, Hsch.

ἁρμή, ἡ, (ἀραρίσκω) *junction*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.154 (prob. for ὁρμήν); *fitting together*, of shields, Q.S.11.361; *suture* of a wound, Hp.ap.Erot.; of the skull-bones, Id.ap.Gal.19.86.

ἁρμίγεροι, οἱ, Lat. *armigeri*, *POxy*.1888.2 (v A.D., ἐρμ- Pap.), Lyd.*Mag*.1.46.20.

ἁρμιλλίγεροι, οἱ, Lat. wd. indicating military rank, equiv. of βραχιᾶτοι, ψελιοφόροι Lyd.*Mag*.1.46.19.

ἁρμίως, *at once*, Gal.19.86.2; cf. ἁρμοῖ.

ἁρμογή, ἡ, (ἁρμόζω) *joining, junction*, Luc.*Zeux*.6; *fitting, arrangement*, Plb.6.18.1.

2. *joint* in masonry, J.*AJ*15.11.3, Hdn.3.3.7.

3. Lit. Crit., κώλων ἁ. *getting together, junction, arrangement* of clauses, D.H. Comp.8, cf. 23; ὀνομάτων ib.26; of letters, ib.22; *adjustment* of parts in an organized whole, ἁ. τοῖς ὅλοις Phld.*Po*.2.17; ἑλληνισμὸς ἀποτελεῖται καὶ ἁ. τις ib.18.

4. Medic., *joining of two bones without motion*, = σύμφυσις, opp. ἄρθρον, Gal.19.460.

5. in Music, = ἁρμονία, *method of tuning* a stringed instrument, Ptol.*Harm*.2.6; *modulation*, Eup.11; opp. ἀναρμοστία, Plot.3.6.2.

6. in Painting, *gradation* of tints in transition, Plin.*HN*35.29.

ἁρμόδιος, α, ον, also ος, ον, Longin.12.5, Just.*Nov*.123.21.1 (ἁρμόζω) *fitting together*, θύραι, metaph. of the lips, Thgn.422.

II. *fitting*, ἥβη Id.724; δεῖπνον Pi.*N*.1.21., παρεχόντων .. τἆλλα ἁρμόδια *CID* I 7.A18 (Andros, v B.C.); ἀνθρώποις ἁρμόδιόν [ἐστι] c. inf., Democr.187, cf. Aeschin.Socr.52; μέρη τῆς πολιτείας ἁ. τοῖς τηλικούτοις Plu.2.793a; πᾶν σῶμα ἁ. εἶναι ψυχῇ Aen.Gaz.*Thphr*.p.60 B.: Comp. -ώτερος, γάμος Hld.1.21: Sup. -ώτατος, ἔς τι Arr.*Tact*.16.4; also, *agreeable*, Parth.16.2. Adv. -ως Plu.*Arist*.24, *PGiss*.57.6 (vi/vii A.D.).

ἁρμοδιοτῠπής, ές, *of accordant mould* or *cast*, Hsch.

ἁρμοζόντως, *suitably*, χρείᾳ τινῶν D.S.3.15, cf.*SIG*559.10 (iii B.C.), *BGU*1060.31 (i B.C.); τοῖς παροῦσι J.*AJ*6.1.2; τῷ πάθει Gal.18(1). 773; Att. **ἁρμοττόντως** Ph.*Bel*.82.4, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.17, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.253.

ἁρμόζω, Att. **ἁρμόττω,** Dor. **ἁρμόσδω** Theoc.1.53 (ἐφ-); part. ἁρμόσσον Hp.*Art*.37: impf. ἥρμοζον, Dor. ἅρμ- Pi.*N*.8.11: fut. ἁρμόσω S.*Ant*.1318 (lyr.). Hp.*Fract*.31, Ar.*Th*.263: aor. ἥρμοσα Il.3.333, etc., Dor. ἅρμοξα Pi.*N*.10.12 (συν-): pf. ἥρμοκα Arist.*Po*.1459[b]32:— Med., Ep. imper. ἁρμόζεο Od.5.162, -όζου Philem.187: fut. -όσομαι Gal.10.971: aor. ἡρμοσάμην Hdt.5.32, etc., Dor. ἁρμοξάμην Alcm.71:— Pass., pf. ἥρμοσμαι E.*Ph*.116 (lyr.), Pl.*La*.193d, Ion. ἅρμοσμαι Hdt.2.124; Dor. inf. ἁρμόχθαι Ocell.ap.Stob.1.13.2; Dor.3 sg. ἅρμοκται Ecphant.ap.Stob.4.7.64: aor. ἡρμόσθην Pl.*Phd*.93a, Dor. ἁρμόχθην, *Olympia Bericht* 7.207 (3 pl. ἀρμόχθεν, Sybarite inscr. at Olympia, vi B.C.) D.L.8.85: fut. ἁρμοσθήσομαι S.*OC*908:—*fit together, join*, esp. of *joiner's* work, ἥρμοσεν ἀλλήλοισιν (sc. τὰ δοῦρα) Od.5.247 (also in Med.), *put together*, ἁρμόζεο χαλκῷ εὐρεῖαν σχεδίην ib.162; ναυπηγίαν ἁρμόζων E.*Cyc*.460; ἁρμόζειν χαίταν στεφάνοισι Pi.*I*.7(6).39; ἀρβύλαισιν ἁ. πόδα E.*Hipp*.1189; ἁ. πόδας ἐπὶ γαίας *plant* feet on ground, Id.*Or*.233; ἁ. ποδὸς ἴχνια *AP*7.431.4 ([Simon.]); ἐν ἀσυχαίᾳ βάσει βάσιν ἅρμοσαι (aor. imper. Med.) S.*OC*198; στόμ' ἅρμοσον *kiss*, E.*Tr*.763; ἁ. ψαλίοις ἵππους *furnish* them *with* .., Id.Rh.27 (lyr.).

b. generally, *adapt, accommodate*, ἁ. δίκην εἰς ἕκαστον *award* each his just due, Sol.36.17; σφισὶν βίοτον ἁ. *accord* them life, Pi.*N*.7.98; *apply* a remedy, S.*Tr*.687; *make ready*, τοὐπτάνιον Hegesipp. Com.1.19:—Med., *accommodate, suit oneself*, πρὸς τὴν παροῦσαν πάντοθ' ἁρμόζου τύχην Philem. l.c.; πρός τινα Luc.*Merc.Cond*.30; ἁ. σύνεσιν *acquire* it, Hp.*Lex*2.

2. of marriage, *betroth*, Hdt.9.108; ἁ. κόρᾳ ἄνδρα Pi.*P*.9.117; ἁ. γάμον, γάμους, ib.13, E.*Ph*.411:—Med., *betroth to oneself, take to wife*, τὴν θυγατέρα τινός Hdt.5.32,47 (but Med. = Act., 2Ep.Cor.11.2); ἁ. ὡς ἐὰν αἱρῆται γάμῳ *POxy*.906.7 (ii/iii A.D.):—Pass., ἁρμόσθαι θυγατέρα τινὸς γυναῖκα *have* her *betrothed* or *maried to* one, Hdt.3.137; ὡς ἐκείνῳ τῇδέ τ' ἦν ἡρμοσμένα as *troth was plighted* between him and her, S.*Ant*.570.

3. *bind fast*, ἁ. τινὰ ἐν ἄρκυσι E.*Ba*.231.

4. *set in order, regulate, govern*, στρατόν Pi.*N*.8.11:—Pass., [νόμοις] οὐκ ἄλλοισιν ἁρμοσθήσεται S.*OC*908; κονδύλοις ἡρμοττόμην I *was ruled* or *drilled* with cuffs, Ar.*Eq*.1236.

b. in the Spartan Constitution, *act as harmost*, ἐν ταῖς πόλεσιν X.*Lac*.14.2, etc.: c. acc., Ael.*NA*13.21 ἁρμοστὴν ὃς ἥρμοζε τὴν Ἀσίαν Luc.*Tox*.17.

5. in Music, *tune* instruments, τὸ σύμφωνον Pl.*Phlb*.56a, etc.:—Med., ἁρμόττεσθαι ἁρμονίαν Id.*R*.591d; ἁ. λύραν *tune one's* lyre, ib.349e; Δωριστὶ ἁ. λύραν Ar.*Eq*.989; αὐλόν Luc.*Harm*.1 (but μέλη ἔς τι ἁ. *adapt* them *to* a subject, *AP*7.25.4 ([Simon.])):—Pass., of the lyre, ἡρμόσθαι *to be tuned*, Pl.*Tht*.144e, cf. *Phd*.85e; ἁρμονίαν καλλίστην ἡρμ. Id.*La*.188d; ὁμονοητικὴ καὶ ἡρμοσμένη ψυχή *at harmony with itself*, Id.*R*.554e.

6. *compose*, ᾆσμα Philostr.*Her*.19.17.

II. intr., *fit well*, of clothes or armour, or masonry, ἥρμοσε δ' αὐτῷ [θώρηξ] Il.3.333; Ἕκτορι δ' ἥρμοσε τεύχε' ἐπὶ χροΐ 17. 210; ἐσθὰς ἁρμόζοισα γυίοις Pi.*P*.4.80; ἆρ' ἁρμόσει μοι (sc. τὰ ὑποδήματα)*;* Ar.*Th*.263; τοῖς τρόποις ἁ. ὥσπερ περὶ πόδα *fit* like a shoe, Pl.Com.129; θώραξ περὶ τὰ στέρνα ἁρμόζων X.*Cyr*.2.1.16, *IG*2.244.88, 100, 463.72.

b. Math., *coincide with*, c. dat., Papp.612.14; *correspond*, Hero *Aut*.1.4.

2. *suit, be adapted for*, τινί S.*OT*902 (lyr.), *El*.1293, And.4.6; τόδ' οὐκ ἐπ' ἄλλον ἁρμόσει *shall* not *be adapted* to another, S.*Ant*.1318; κἂν ἐπὶ τῶν θηρίων ἁρμόσειε λόγος Arist.*Pol*.1281[b]19; εἴς τι, πρός τι, Pl.*Plt*.289b, 286d; πρὸς τὰς συνουσίας Isoc.2.34, cf. D.61.24; of medicines, Dsc.1.2, al.; of an argument, *apply*, Arist.*Ph*.209[a]9, al.; τὸ τοῦ Ξενοφάνους ἁρμόττει *is applicable*, Id.*Rh*.1377[a]19.

3. impers., ἁρμόζει *it is fitting*, c. acc. et inf., σιγᾶν ἂν ἁρμόζοι σε S.*Tr*.731: c. inf. only, λόγος οὓς ἁρμόσει λέγειν D.18.42; πάντα τὰ τοιαῦτα ἁρμόττει καλεῖν Id.21.166; οὔτε ἁ. μοι οἰκεῖν μετὰ τοιούτων Id.40.57; τὰ τοιαῦτα ῥηθῆναι μάλιστ' ἂν ἁρμόσειεν Isoc.9.72.

4. part. ἁρμόζων, ουσα, ον, *fitting, suitable*, Pi.*P*.4.129; ἡ ἁρμόζουσα ἀπόφασις the *appropriate* verdict, Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.1 *Praef*. ἀλλήλοις Pl.*La*.188d, al.: c. gen., Plb.1.44.1; πρός τι X.*Mem*.4.3.5, etc.

5. *to be in tune*, λύραν ἐπίτειν' ἕως ἂν ἁρμόσῃ Macho 2.9.

6. as Lat. *competo*, *to be legally in force, to be due to someone*, *Cod.Just*.1.5.13 pr., 6.4.4.23, Myc. pf. part. pass. *a-ra-ro-mo-te-me-na* (fem. pl.)

ἁρμοῖ, Adv. *just, lately*, A.*Pr*.615, Theoc.4.51, Lyc.106, Call.*Fr*.44; *at once*, Hp.*Mul*.1.36.

2. *just, a little*, ib.4, *Steril*.213.

3. *tightly*, Id.*Cord*.12.—Written ἁρμῷ Pi.*Fr*.10, Pherecr.111, Hp.*Cord*. l.c., cf. *EM*144.49. (Old locative of ἁρμός.)

ἁρμοίματα· ἀρτύματα, Hsch.

ἁρμοκούστωρ, ὁ, v. ἀρμοροκούστορ.

ἁρμοκ[όπος], ὁ, *locksmith*, prob. in *BGU*344.14 (ii/iii A.D.). **-λογέω,** *join, pile together*, τάφον *AP*7.554 (Phil.):—Pass., τὰ μέλαθρα τῶν θυρίδων ἡρμολόγηται *PRyl*.233.6 (ii A.D.): metaph., ἡρμολογημένον τῷ πρὸ ἑαυτοῦ *closely connected with* .., S.E.*M*.5.78.

ἁρμολόγησις, εως, ἡ, *joining*, *Gloss*.

ἁρμολόγος, ον, *joining together*, Id.

ἁρμονία, ἡ, (ἁρμόζω) *means of joining, fastening*, γόμφοις μιν .. καὶ ἁρμονίῃσιν ἄρηρεν Od.5.248; of a ship, ὄφρ' ἂν .. ἐν ἁρμονίῃσιν ἀρήρῃ ib.361.

2. *joint*, as between a ship's planks, τὰς ἁ. ἐν ὧν ἐπάκτωσαν τῇ βύβλῳ caulked the *joints* with papyrus, Hdt.2.96; τῶν ἁρμονιῶν διαχασκουσῶν Ar.*Eq*.533; also in masonry, αἱ τῶν λίθων ἁ. D.S.2.8, cf. Paus.8.8.8,9.33.7.

3. in Anatomy, *suture*, Hp.*Off*.25, *Oss*.12; *union* of two bones by mere apposition, Gal.2.737; also in pl., *adjustments*, πόρων Epicur.*Fr*.250.

4. *framework*, ῥηγνὺς ἁρμονίαν .. λύρας S.*Fr*.244; βοός Philostr.*Im*.1.16; esp. of the *human frame*, ἁρμονίην ἀναλυέμεν ἀνθρώποιο Ps.-Phoc.102; κώλων ἔκλυτος ἁ. *AP*7.383 (Phil.); τὰς ἁ. διαχαλᾷ τοῦ σώματος Epicr.2.19.

b. of the mind, δύστροπος γυναικῶν ἁ. women's perverse *temperament*, E.*Hipp*.162 (lyr.).

c. *framework* of the universe, *Corp.Herm*.1.14.

II. *covenant, agreement*, in pl., μάρτυροι .. καὶ ἐπίσκοποι ἁρμονιάων Il.22.255.

III. *settled government, order*, τὰν Διὸς ἁ. A.*Pr*.551 (lyr.).

IV. in Music, *stringing*, ἁ. τόξου καὶ λύρας Heraclit.51, cf. Pl.*Smp*.187a: hence, *method of stringing, musical scale*, Philol.6, etc., Nicom.*Harm*.9; esp. *octave*, ἐκ πασῶν ὀκτὼ οὐσῶν [φωνῶν] μίαν ἁ. συμφωνεῖν Pl.*R*.617b; ἑπτὰ χορδαὶ ἡ ἁ. Arist.*Metaph*.1093^{a}14, cf. *Pr*.919^{b}21; of the planetary spheres, in Pythag. theory, *Cael*.290^{b}13, *Mu*.399^{a}12, etc.

2. generally, *music*, αὐτῷ δὲ τῷ ῥυθμῷ μιμοῦνται χωρὶς ἁ. Id.*Po*.1447^{a}26.

3. *special type of scale, mode*, ἁ. Λυδία Pi.*N*.4.46; Αἰολίς or -ηΐς Pratin.Lyr.5, Lasus1, cf. Pl.*R*.398e, al., Arist.*Pol*.1276^{b}8, 1341^{b}35, etc.

b. esp. *the enharmonic scale*, Aristox.*Harm*.p.1 M., Plu.2.1135a, al.

4. ἁρμονίαν λόγων λαβών *a due arrangement* of words, fit to be set to music, Pl.*Tht*.175e, πανηγυρικὴ τῆς λέξεως ἁ. D.H.*Dem*.45, cf. Isoc.3, al.

5. *intonation* or *pitch* of the voice, Arist.*Rh*.1403^{b}31.

6. metaph. of persons and things, *harmony, concord*, Pl.*R*.431e, etc.

V. personified, as a mythical figure, *h.Ap*.195, Hes.Th.937, etc.; Philos., like φιλότης, *principle of Union*, opp. Νεῖκος, Emp.122.2, cf. 27.3.

VI. Pythag. name for *three*, *Theol.Ar*.16.

VII. name of a *remedy*, Gal.13.61; of a *plaster*, Paul.Aeg.3.62.

VIII. ancient name for a *plane geometrical proportion*, Aristid. Quint.3.6.

Ἁρμονίδης, ου, ὁ, Patron., *son of a carpenter*, Il.5.60.

Ἁρμονίζω, *frame*, in Pass., μεμνημένος .. ἐζ οἵης ἡρμόνισαι (prob. for -ισας) καλάμης *AP*7.472.16 (Leon.).

Ἁρμονικὸς, ή, όν, *skilled in music* Pl.*Phdr*.268d; ἁ. οὐ μάγειρος *musician*, Damox.2.49 codd.

II. *musical*: τὰ -κά *theory of music*, Pl.*Phdr*.268e, Arist.*Metaph*.1077^{a}5; ἡ ἐν τοῖς μαθήμασιν -κή (sc. ἐπιστήμη) mathematical *theory of music*, ib.997^{b}21; ἁ. πραγματεία a treatise *thereon*, Plu.2.1142f; ἁρμονικὰ στοιχεῖα, title of work by Aristoxenus; ἁρμονικοί, οἱ, *students of* -κή, οἱ κατὰ τοὺς ἀριθμοὺς ἁ. Arist.*Top*.107^{a}16; with play on (b), Aristox.*Harm*.p.1 M.

b. *of* or *in the enharmonic scale*, νόμος Plu.2.1133e.

c. ἁ. κίνησις, of the pulse, *in harmony with* physical state, Gal.19.376.

III. Arith., *harmonic*, μέσα Archyt.2; ἁ. ἀναλογία Ph.1.27, Nicom.Ar.2.22, Theo Sm.p.114 H.; μεσότης Arist.*Fr*.47; λόγοι Ph.1.22 (Sup.); λόγοι κατ᾽ ἀριθμὼς ἁ. συγκεκραμένοι Ti.Locr.96a, cf. Arist.*de An*.406^{b}29.

IV. ἁ. γυμνάσιν training *by rule of thumb*, Philostr.*Gym*.53.

V. metaph., *capable of harmonizing*, τακτικοὶ καὶ ἁ. Plu.2.618c; of God, ib.946f.

VI. Adv. -κῶς ib.1138e, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.32.

Ἁρμονιος, ον, *fitting, harmonious*, Lxx*Vi*.16.20, dub.l. in D.H.*Dem*.22. Adv. -ίως J.*AJ*8.3.2, Ph.1. 179, Iamb.*VP*5.20. (Mostly with v.l. ἁρμοδ-.)

Ἁρμονιώδης, ες, = ἁρμόνιος, of friends, Socr.*Ep*.15 (Sup. -ωδέστατος).

ἁρμοποιός, όν, *uniting, joining*, Sch.Lyc.832.

ἀρμοροκούστορ, Lat. *armorum custos*, *SB*1592 (Nubia), ἀρμοκούστωρ *OBodl*.2022 (ii A.D.), ἑρμοκούστωρ *PHamb*.88, ἀρμικούστωρ *PWisc*.14.5 (all i A.D.).

ἁρμός, ὁ, (ἀραρίσκω) *joint*, in masonry, *IG*1.322; in metal-work, Ph.*Bel*.77.39; ὁ προσιών, ἀπιὼν ἁ., front and back *faces* of blocks, *IG*7.3073.106, 112 (Lebad.), cf. 2^{2}.463.40: pl., *fastenings* of a door, E.*Med*.1315, *Hipp*.809; ἁ. χώματος λιθοσπαδής a fissure in the tomb made by tearing away the stones *at their joining*, S.*Ant*.1216; *chink in the fitting* of a door, ἁρμῷ τὴν ὄψιν προσβαλεῖν D.H.5.7, cf. Plu.*Alex*.3.

2. *bolt, peg*, ἁ. ἐν ξύλῳ παγείς E.*Fr*.360.12.

3. *joint in the body*, τὰς χεῖρας καὶ τοῦς πόδας ἐξήρθρουν καὶ ἐξ ἁρμῶν ἀναμογλεύοντες ἐξεμέλιζον Lxx&4Ma;10.5, *Hippiatr*.34

ἅρμοσις, εως, ἡ, *tuning*, Phryn.*PS*p.24 B. (pl.): metaph. of numbers, *Theol.Ar*.54 (pl.).

ἅρμοσμα, ατος, τό, *joined work*, τρόπις δ᾽ ἐλείφθη ποικίλων ἁρμοσμάτων E.*Hel*.411.

ἁρμοστέον, *one must adapt*, A.D.*Pron*.79.9 codd.; *one must apply*, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.47 B.

ἁρμοστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = sq., X.*HG*4.8.39, *IG*5(1).937.2 (Cythera).

II. = κοσμητής I. 2, Pl.Com.126.

III. of stones, *laid with the grain*, Hsch.

ἁρμοστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who arranges* or *governs*, esp. *harmost, governor* sent out by the Lacedaemonians to the περίοικοι and subject cities, Th.8.5, X.*HG*2.4.28, etc.; *governor of a dependent colony*, Id.*An*.5.5.19.

b. *harmonizer*, τῶν ὅλων (of Alexander), Plu.2.329b.

2. title of officials at Thessalonica, *IG*11(4).1053 (iii B.C.), (dub., prob. reading δικασταί)

3. = *governor* (in Roman contexts), Luc.*Tox*.17,32, Luc.*Peregr*.9, App.*Hisp*.38.

4. *betrothed husband*, Poll.3.35.

ἁρμοστικός, ή, όν, *fitted for joining*, v.l. for ἁρμονικός, *Theol.Ar*.34, ἐνέργεια Procl.*in Ti*.1.358.15, 2.216.22.

ἁρμοστός, ή, όν, *joined, adapted, well-fitted*, Hero *Spir*.1.16, al.; τινὶ κατὰ τὸ πλάτος Plb.21.28.12; *suitable, fit*, ἁρμοστόν μοι λέγειν τοῦτο Philem.4.4. Adv. -τῶς Plu.2.438a.

ἅρμοστρα, τά, *sponsalia*, *Gloss*.

ἁρμόστωρ, ορος, ὁ, *commander*, ναυβατῶν A.*Eu*.456.

ἁρμόσυνοι· ἀρχή τις ἐν Λακεδαίμονι ἐπὶ τῆς εὐκοσμίας τῶν γυναικῶν, Hsch.

ἁρμόττω, ἁρμοττόντως, Att. for ἁρμόζω, -ζόντως, qq.v.

ἅρμυλα, τά, *shoes* (Cypr.), Hsch., cf., ἀρβύλη.

ἀρμώατος· σπασμός (Cypr.), Id.

ἅρμωλα· ἀρτύματα (Arc.), Id.:—also **ἀρμώμαλα,** Id.

ἄρνα, acc. sg., dual ἄρνε, pl. ἄρνες; v. ἀρήν.

ἀρναβώ, ἡ, *zedoary*, Posidon.Jun.ap.Paul.Aeg.7.3:—also **ἀρναβόν,** τό, Aët.7.135, cf. ἀγναβόν.

ἀρναβωράτιον, τό, product mentioned in price list, perh. dim. of ἀρναβόν, *POxy*.3766.104 (gen. pl. -βωρατιων, rest. in 3733.20 (both iv A.D.)).

ἀρνᾰκίς, ίδος, ἡ, *sheepskin*, Ar.*Nu*.730, Pl.*Smp*.220b, Aristonym.6, Theoc.5.50. (Formed as if from *ἄρναξ, Dim. of ἀρνός.)

ἄρναν· τὸν ὅρκον (Clazom), Hsch.

ἄρναπον· τὸν ἄρνα, Id.

ἀρνέα, ἡ, = ἀρνακίς, Hdn.*Philet*.p.445 P.

II. *lambing*, *POxy*.297.8 (i A.D.).

ἄρνειος, α, ον, (ἀρήν) *of a lamb* or *sheep*, κρέα Orac.ap.Hdt.1.47, Pherecr.45.3, X.*An*.4.5.31; σπλάγχνα Eub.75.5; ἄ. φόνος slaughtered *sheep*, S.*Aj*.309.

2. Ἀρνεῖος, ὁ (sc. μήν), name of month at Argos, *Schwyzer*90.3 (-ῆος lapis), Conon19, Call.*Fr*.26.1 Pf.

3. ἄρνειον, τό, = ἀρνόγλωσσόν, Ps.-Dsc.2.126.

II. ἀρνεῖον, τό, *a shop where lamb is sold, butcher's shop*, Didym.ap.*EM*146.39.

ἀρνειός, ὁ, *ram, wether* (= τριετὴς κριός, Hsch.), Il.2.550, al., Ister53; ἀ. ὄϊς, opp. θῆλυς, Od.10.572, al.; but later, θῆλυς **ἀ.** A.R.3.1033.

2. the constellation *Aries*, Max.72. (Orig. ἀρνηός, cf. ἀρνηάς and Att. ἀρνεώς. Deriv. of ἄρσην, as ἀρσν-ηϝ-ό-ς, cf. ἀρνευ-τήρ. No initial ϝ-.)

ἀρνεοθοίνης, ου, ὁ, *feasting on rams*, *APl*.;4.235 (Apollonid.).

ἀρνέομαι, fut. -ήσομαι A.*Pr*.268, Ar.*Ec*.365; also ἀρνηθήσομαι S.*Ph*.527 (ἀπ-), Ev.Luc.12.9: aor. Pass. ἠρνήθην freq. in Att., Th.6.60, etc.: also aor. Med., *Cod.Just*.1.1.7.11, 7.62.36, al. ἠρνησάμην Hom. (v. infr.), Hdt.3.1; rare in Trag. and Att., E.*Ion*1026, Aeschin.2.69, 3.324: pf. ἤρνημαι D.28.24:—*deny, disown*, τεὸν ἔπος ἀρνήσασθαι Il.14.212, Od.8.358, etc.; ἀ. ἀμφὶ βόεσσιν *h.Merc*.390; ἀ. ἃ εἶπον E.*Hec*.303: abs., Hdt.2.174; ἀρνούμενοι ἔπαινοι *negative* praises, Plu.2.58a.

2. *refuse*, τόξον .. δόμεναί τε καὶ ἀρνήσασθαι Od.21.345, cf. Hes.*Op*.408, Hdt.3.1; ἀ. γάμον Od.1.249; ἀ. χρείαν *decline, renounce* a duty or ofice, D.18.282; διαθήκην Id.36.34; κληρονομίαν *PFlor*.61.49 (i A.D.); ζωὰν ἀ., of a suicide, *AP*7.473 (Aristodic.); δυνάμει τὸν βίον ἀ. S.E.*M*.11.163; ἀ. ἀνθρώπους *cast aside* humanity, Him.*Or*.2.10.

3. abs., *say No, decline*, ὁ δ' ἠρνεῖτο στεναχίζων Il.19.304; αὐτὰρ ὅ γ' ἠρνεῖτο στερεῶς 23.42, etc., w. dat., εὐχωλῇσι Orph.*L*.176; act. (in sense 2), Fronto Ep. Gr.5.6 H.

4. in expressing *denial*, c. inf., either without μή, *deny that* .., A.*Eu*.611, E.*IA*966; or with μή, *say that* .. *not* .., Ar.*Eq*.572, Antipho 3.3.7, etc.; οὐδ' αὐτὸς ἀρνεῖται μὴ οὐ .. D.C.50.22; also οὐκ ἂν ἀρνοίμην τὸ δρᾶν S.*Ph*.118; ἀ. ὅτιού .., ὡς οὐ .., X.*Ath*.2.17, Lys.4.1, D.9.54.

5. in expressing *refusal*, c. inf., ἀ. εἶναι χρηστούς Hdt.6.13: poet. also c. part., οὐ γὰρ εὐτυχῶν ἀρνήσομαι E.*Alc*.1158, cf. *Or*.1582.

ἀρνεός, ὁ, = ἀρνειός, *PStrassb*.24.44 (ii A.D.).

ἀρνευτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *tumbler, acrobat*, Herod.8.42: metaph. of one falling headlong, ὁ δ' ἀρνευτῆρι ἐοικὼς κάππεσε Il.12.385, 16.742, Od.12.413.

2. *diver*, Arat.656, Hsch.

ἀρνευτήρια, τά, *tumbling* or *diving tricks*, Id. (s.v.l.). (Acc. to D.H.ap.*Et.Gen*., from ἀρήν, *one that plunges and butts like a lamb*; but rather from ἀρνεύω *butt* or *dive headlong like a ram* (*ἀρνεύς, cf. ἀρνειός).)

ἀρνευτής, οῦ, ὁ, = ἀρνευτήρ, epith. of the fish ἵππουρος, Numen.ap.Ath.7.322f, Eust.1083.59.

ἀρνευω, *frisk, tumble*, Lyc.465; *plunge, dive*, Id.1103.

ἀρ‹ν›εώνιον· ὅρκον βασίλειον, Hsch.

ἀρνεώς, ὁ, *ram*, *IG*2.844.5: gen. pl. ἀρνέων read by Zenod. in Il.3.273. (From ἀρνηϝός, cf. ἀρνειός.)

ἀρνηάς, άδος, ἡ, prob. some sort of *sheep*, ἔπεροι καὶ ἀρνηάδες ἐρίων ἀτελέες, ἀρνηάδων ἔταλα ἀτελέα *Schwyzer*644.15 (Aeol.). (Fem. of ἀρνεώς, q.v.)

ἀρνηίς, ιδος, fem. adj., *connected with lambs*, ἀρνῇδας (mutilated papyrus) Call.*Fr*.26.2 Pf.; ἐν ταῖς ἡμέραις῀ις καλο ῦσιν ἀρνηΐδας Clearch.79; θυσίαν ἄγουσι καὶ ἑορτὴν ἀρνηΐδα (ἀρνίδα codd.) Conon19, all referring to an Argive festival, prob. in the lambing season, in which stray dogs were killed.

Ἀρνῆος, v. ἄρνειος I. 2.

ἀρνήσιμος, ον, *to be denied*, τούτων δ' οὐδέν ἐστ' ἀ. S.*Ph*.74.

ἄρνησις, εως, ἡ, *denial*, τούτου δ' οὔτις ἄ. πέλει A.*Eu*.588; τῶνδ' ἄ. οὐκ ἔνεστί μοι S.*El*.527, cf. *OT*578: foll. by τὸ μή c. inf., D.19.163.

II. Gramm., *negation*, D.T.642.3, Lesb.Gramm.26; δύο ἀ. μίαν συγκατάθεσιν ποιοῦσι two *negatives* make an affirmative, Sch.S.*OT*1053.

ἀρνητέον, *one must deny*, Arist.*Top*.160ᵃ25, Hld.1.26.

ἀρνητικός, ή, όν, *denying, negative*, μόριον ἀξιώματος Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.66, cf. Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.333.26; φαντασίαι Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.8; ἐπίρρημα Eust.211.37. Adv. -κως Porph.*in Cat*.136.27, Simp.*in Ph*.812.17, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1455.

ἀρνίον, τό, Dim. of ἀρήν, *a little lamb*, Lys.32.21, Eub.150.4, *PStrassb*.24.7 (ii A.D.).

II. *sheepskin, fleece*, Luc.*Salt*.43.

ἀρνίς, v. ἀρνηίς.

ἀρνόγλωσσον, τό, (γλῶσσα) *plantain, Plantago major*, Thphr.*HP*7.8.3, 7.10.3, Crateuas *Fr*.6, Luc.*Trag*.150; ἀ. τὸ μεῖζον Dsc.2.126.

2. *haresfoot plantain, P.Lagopus*, ἀ. τὸ μικρόν ibid.

ἀρνόκόμης, ου, ὁ, *with lamb's hair*, i.e. *curly hair*, epith. of Apollo, Macr.*Sat*.1.17.45.

ἀρνόπολέμιον, τό, = σταφὶς ἀγρία, Ps.-Dsc.4.152.

ἀρνοκτᾰσία, ἡ, *killing of lambs*, Rh.3.607.9.

ἀρνορ‹κ›ίη· ὁ μετὰ τοῦ ἀρνὸς αἰρομένου γινόμενος ὅρκος, Hsch.

ἀρνός, ὁ, late nom., = ἀρήν, Aesop.274.

ἀρνοτροφία, ἡ, *rearing of lambs*, *Gp*.18.1.2.

ἀρνοφάγος [ᾰ], ον, *lamb-devouring*, Man.4.255.

ἄρνυθεν· ἠγωνίζοντο, ἐνήργουν, Hsch.

ἄρνῠμαι, imper. ἄρνυσο Sapph.75, *Trag.Adesp*.4: fut. ἀρέομαι [ᾰ] Pi.*P*.1.75, Att. ἀροῦμαι S.*OC*460, *Aj*.75, aor. 2 ἀρόμην [ᾰ] Il.11.625, 23.592 augm. 3 sg. hἔρετο *SEG*33.716 (Histiaea, v B.C.); ἤρετο occurs as v.l. for ἤρατο; cf. ἀείρω; subj. ἄρηαι Hes.*Op*.632, ἄρηται Il.12.435; opt. ἀροίμην 18.121, S.*El*.34, etc.; inf. ἀρέσθαι Il.16.88, S.*Aj*.246 (lyr.); part. ἀρό- μενος A.*Eu*.168 (lyr.):—*win, gain*, esp. of honour or reward, in pres. and impf. often with additional idea of *striving*, ἀρνύμενος πατρός τε μέγα κλέος *maintaining* .., Il.6.446; κλέος ἐσθλὸν ἄροιτο 5.3; κῦδος ἀρέσθαι 9.303, Od.22.253, Pi.*N*.9.46; ἵν' οἴκαδε κέρδος ἄρηαι Hes.*Op*.632; οὐχ ἱερήϊον οὐδὲ βοείην ἀρνύσθην Il.22.160; ἀέθλια ποσσὶν ἄροντο 9.124; ἀρνύμενος ἥν τε ψυχὴν καὶ νόστον ἑταίρων *trying to win, striving to secure* .., Od.1.5; *exact*, of atonement, τιμὴν ἀρνύμενοι Μενελάῳ Il.1.159; ὅτῳ τρόπῳ πατρὸς δίκας ἀροίμην τῶν φονευσάντων πάρα S.*El*.34; simply, *receive*, καί κεν τοῦτ' ἐθέλοιμι Διός γε διδόντος ἀρέσθαι Od.1.390; ὧν .. τὴν μάθησιν ἄρνυμαι S.*Tr*.711, etc.; κράτος ἄρνυται Id.*Ph*.838 (lyr.); τὴν δόκησιν ἄ. E.*Andr*.696; ἕλκος ἀρέσθαι Il.14.130; = λαβεῖν in ποδοῖν κλοπὰν ἀ. S.*Aj*.247 (lyr.); ἄγος ἀ. A.*Eu*.168 (lyr.); *win reputation for* .., δειλίαν ἀρῇ S.*Aj*.75 (cf. Hsch.); τόλμαν .. ἀρομένῳ Pi.*N*.7.59: rare in Prose, exc. in the phrase μισθὸν ἄρνυσθαι Pl.*Prt*.349a, *R*.346c, *Lg*.813e, Arist.*Pol*.1287a36, cf. ἀρ[έσ]θαι μισθόν *IG*12(9).1273–4 iii 1 (Eretria); also ἢ δ' ἂν ἄνδρα ἑωυτῇ ἄρηται Hp.*Aër*.17; ζωὴν αἰσχρὰν ἄ. *strive to save*, Pl.*Lg*.944c: rarely in bad sense, ἀρνύμενος λώβαν λύμας ἀντίπολν' ἐμᾶς *reaping* destruction as the penalty of .., E.*Hec*.1073 (lyr.).

2. w. gen., φήμης ἄρνυται ἀθανάτου *Clara Rhodos*6/7.529 (Nisyrus).

II. *take up, bear, carry* (perh. by confusion with ἄρασθαι), οὐδ' ἂν νηῦς .. ἄχθος ἄροιτο Il.20.247. (Root *r̥*: *er*: *or*, cf. τιμά-ορος 'one who *exacts* atonement'.)

ἀρνυτός· εὔπνους, εὔνους, Hsch.

ἀρνῳδός, ὁ, *one who sings for the prize of a lamb*, Eust.6.26, cf. Hsch., *EM*146.55.

ἀρνών· *agnile*, *Gloss*.

ἄρξ, ὁ, *bear*, ἐγὼ εἰς κάτω μέρη λέων εἰμὶ καὶ εἰς ἄνω μέρη ἄ. εἰμί *OGI*201.15 (Nubia), cf. *PMag.Lond*.121.782.

ἄρξιφος, Persian word, = *eagle*, Hsch.

ἀροάτους· ἀβάτους, καὶ ἀνιαρούς, Id.

ἄροκλον, τό, = φιάλη, Nic.*Fr*.129 (dub.l.).

ἄρομα, ατος, τό, f.l. for ἄρωμα (q.v.), Luc.*Lex*.2, Ael.*NA*7.8, cf. *AB*450.

ἄρον, τό, *cuckoo-pint, Arum italicum*, Arist.*HA*600b11, Thphr.*HP*1.6.10, Ph.*Bel*.89.44 (pl.), Ps.-Dsc.2.167,

II. *Egyptian arum, Colocasia antiquorum*, Plin.*HN*19.96, Gal.6.650.

III. = δρακόντιον, Thphr.*HP*7.12.2, Phan.ap.Ath.9.371d.

IV. *Arum Dioscoridis*, ἄ. τὸ καλούμενον παρὰ Σύροις λοῦφα Dsc.2.167. cf. Gal.11.839.

ἀροπῆσαι· πατῆσαι (Cret.), Hsch. (fort. τροπῆσαι).

ἄρος [ᾰ], εος, τό, *use, profit, help*, f.l. in A.*Supp*.885, cf. Hsch., Eust.1422.19; cf. ἄρ-νυμαι.

2. = κοιλὰς ἐν αἷς ὕδωρ ἀθροίζεται ὁμόριον, Hsch.

3. = ἀκούσιον βλάβος, Id.; cf. ἀπαρές, ἀπηρής.

ἀρόσιμος [ᾰ], ον, (ἀρόω) *arable, fruitful*, γῆ *corn*-land, *POxy*.137.14 (vi A.D.), cf. Max.Tyr.5.4; ὀροπέδια Str.6.2.6; ἡ ἀ. Id.9.5.19, Hld.9.5, Ph.Byz.*Mir*.1.3.

II. metaph., *fit for engendering* children, S.*Ant*.569 (in form ἀρώσιμος).

ἄροσις, εως, ἡ, *arable land, cornland*, Il.9.580, Od.9.134, Thphr.*CP*3.2.2, A.R.1.826.

II. *ploughing*, Arat.1055, Arist.*Mu*.399b17, Ael.*NA*13.1.

ἀροσμός, ὁ, = ἄροσις, *PTeb*.49.10.

ἀρ‹ο›σπάκες· δρύες ἐπικεκομμέναι, Hsch.

ἀροτήρ [ᾰ], ῆρος, ὁ, *plougher, husbandman*, Il.18.542, 23.835, Hecat.335 J., E.*El*.104, etc.: in Prose, Σκύθαι ἀροτῆρες, opp. νομάδες, Hdt.4.17, cf. 191, 1.125, 7.50, *PTeb*.886.69, 99 (ii B.C.), *POxy*.2241.12, 41 (iii A.D.).

2. as Adj., βοῦς ἀροτήρ steer *for ploughing*, Hes.*Op*.405, Arat.132, Plu.*Pyrrh*.5, *OGI*519.21 (Asia Minor, iii A.D.), etc.; ὁλκός Nonn.*D*.3.192; τένων Orph.*H*.40.8, fig., *cultivator*, of poet, [Πιερίδων ἀ]ροτῆρι orac. in *SEG*27.678.11 (Ostia, ii/iii A.D.).

II. metaph., *begetter, father*, τέκνων E.*Tr*.135 (lyr.); εὐτεκνίης *IG*14. 16 5.

ἀρότης, ου, ὁ, = foreg., Pi.*I*.1.48, Hdt.4.2, Pherecr.130; βόες ἀ. Hp.*Art*.8, cf. Ael.*VH*5.14; Πιερίδων ἀρόται *workmen* of the Muses, i.e. *poets*, Pi.*N*.6.32; ἀ. κύματος *seaman*, Call.*Fr*.436.

ἀροτήσιος, ον, *of* or *for ploughing*, ἀ. ὥρη Arat.1053.

b. epith. of Zeus, *Syria*36.77–8 (Hippos, iii A.D.).

ἀροτικός, ή, όν, *capable of ploughing*, βόες Gal.19.245.

ἄροτος [ᾰ], ὁ, *corn-field*, οὔτ' ἄρα ποίμνῃσιν καταΐσχεται οὔτ' ἀρότοισιν Od.9.122: metaph., Ἄρη τὸν ἀρότοις θερίζοντα βροτοὺς ἐν ἄλλοις A.*Supp*.638 (lyr.).

2. *crop*, S.*OT*270: metaph., *seed*, τέκνων ὃν ἔτεκες ἄροτον E.*Med*.1281 (lyr.); ὅσον εὐσεβίᾳ κρατοῦμεν ἄδικον ἄροτον (cj. Barnes for ἄροτρον) ἀνδρῶν Id.Ion.1095.

3. *tillage, ploughing*, Hes.*Op*.384,458; ζῆν ἀπ' ἀρότου live by *husbandry*, Hdt.4.46; ἄ. ἱερός ritual *ploughing*, ceremonial at Athens, Plu.2.144a: pl.,Ar.*Ra*.1034.

4. metaph., *procreation of children*, ὁ ἄ. ὁ ἐν γυναικί Pl.*Cra*.406b; παίδων ἐπ' ἀρότῳ γνησίων, in Athen.. marriage-contracts, Men.720, cf. *Pk*.436, Luc.*Tim*.17; τέκνων ἀρότοισιν E.*Hyps*.*Fr*.1 iii 25.

II. *season of tillage, seed-time*, Hes.*Op*.450, Thphr.*HP*8.1.2, Arat.267, etc.: hence, *season, year*, τὸν παρελθόντ' ἄ. S.*Tr*.69; δωδέκατος ἄ. ib.825 (lyr.).

ἀροτός, ή, όν, *arable*, Theognost.*Can*.95.

II. ἀροτόν· τὸν ὁλκὸν τοῦ Ἕκτορος ἢ τὸ ἀντίσταθμον A.*Fr*.270 (ap. Hsch.).

ἀροτραῖος [ᾰρ], α, ον, *of corn-land, rustic*, θαλάμη *AP*7.209 (Antip.). **-ευμα,** ατος, τό, *ploughing*: metaph., *generation*, Φύσεως ἀ. καινοῖς Poet.ap.Stob.1.49.46.

ἀροτρεύς, έως, ὁ, = sq., Arat.1075, al. Theoc.25.1,51, Bion *Fr*.9.8, etc.

ἀροτρευτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = ἀροτήρ, ἀρούρης *AP*9.299 (Phil.); πόντου ib.242 (Antiphil.).

ἀροτρεύω, *plough*, Pherecyd.105 J., Lyc.1072, Nic.Th.6, Babr.21.5.

ἀροτρήτης, (or **-ίτης**), ου, ὁ, *belonging to the plough*, βίοτος, χαλκός, *AP*9.23 (Antip.), 6.41 (Agath.).

ἀροτρίᾱμα, ατος, τό, *ploughed land*, Sch.Ar.*Pax*1158, pl., = γεννήματα, app. *fruits of the earth*, Hsch. (after ἀρώματα).

ἀροτρίασμα, ατος, τό, gloss on ἄρομα, Suid.

ἀροτρίᾱσις, εως, ἡ, = sq., LxxGe.45.6, Ps.-Ptol.*Centil*.214.

ἀροτριασμός, ὁ, *ploughing, tillage* Sch.Opp.*H*.2.19.

ἀροτριαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *husbandman*, *EM*207.31

ἀροτριάω, = *plough*, Call.*Dian*.161, Thphr.*HP*8.6.3, Babr.55.2, *IEphes*.3217A.8 (ii A.D.), Corn.*ND*28 (Pass.), fig. ψεῦδος LxxSi.7.12 τὰ ἄτοπα Jb.4.8.

ἀρότριος, ον, *of husbandry*, epith. of Apollo, Orph.*H*.34.3.

ἀροτριόω, = ιάω, in Pass., v.l. in LxxIs.7.25, cf. Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.21.2.

ἀροτρίτης, v. -ήτης.

ἀροτροδίαυλος [ᾰρ] [ῐ], ὁ, *plougher*, who goes backwards and forwards *as in the* δίαυλος, *AP*10.101 (Bianor).

ἀροτροειδής, ές, *like a plough*, D.S.3.3.

ἄροτρον [ᾰ], τό, (ἀρόω) *plough*, Od.18.374; πηκτὸν ἄ. Il.10.353, cf. Thgn.1021, Pi.*P*.4.224, etc.; ἰλλομένων ἀρότρων S.*Ant*.340; ἀρότρῳ ἀναρρηγνύντες αὔλακας Hdt.2.14: pl., Ar.*Pl*.515, Mosch.*Fr*.4.6.

b. ἡ ἀπ' ἀρότρου πληγή, in boxing, *right-handed* blow. Paus.6.10.2, Philostr.*Gym*.20.

2. in pl., metaph. of the *organs of generation*, Nonn.*D*.12.46, al.

II. ἄροτρα· γῆ, χώρα, πλέθρα, Hsch., μήτε φυτοῖς μήτε ἀρότροις ἀνοίγεσθαι referring to water conduit, *IEphes*.3217B.28 (ii A.D.)

ἀροτροπόνος [ᾰ], ον, *working with the plough*, *AP*9.274 (Phil.).

ἀροτροπους, ποδος, ὁ, *ploughshare*, LxxJd.3.31.

ἀροτροφορέω, *draw the plough*, *AP*9.347 (Leon.).

ἄροτρόω, *plough*, prob. in Alc.120.8 L.-P. (ἀροτρώμμε[, athematic); cf. ἀροτροῦντος Inv.OL 1988.25.4 in *ZPE*78.145 (sp. ἀρω-, v A.D.).

ἀρόтται, οἱ, *serfs* at Syracuse, Eust.295.33.

ἀρουᾶλος, Lat. *arualis*, ἀδελφὸς ἀ. *Mon.Anc.Gr*.4.7.

ἄρουλλα, Lat. *arula*, gloss on ἐσχάρα, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.888.

ἄρουρα [ᾰρ] (ἀρωραῖος in Ar.*Ach*.762 is hyperdor., as shown by Aeol. ἄρουρα Sapph.*Supp*.25.11, Cypr. *a ro u ra i* (dat. sg.) *ICS*217.20), ἡ, (ἀρόω) *tilled* or *arable land*, Il.11.68, etc.; φυταλιῆς καὶ ἀρούρης 6.195; οὖθαρ ἀρούρης 9.141, al.; τέλσον ἀρούρης 18.544: in pl., *corn-lands, fields*, 14.122, 23.599: rare in Prose, Pl.*Ti*.22e, Arist.*Pol*.1284[a]30, *Inscr.Cypr*. l.c.

2. generally, *earth, ground*, ἀλίγη δ' ἦν ἀμφὶς ἄ. Il.3.115; σέο δ' ὀστέα πύσει ἄ. 4.174.

3. *land*, generally, = γῆ; πατρὶς ἄ. father-*land*, Od.1.407; ἄ. πατρία, πατρῴα, Pi.*O*.2.14, *I*.1.35.

4. *the earth*, ἐπὶ ζείδωρον ἄ. Il.8.486, Od.7.332; ἄχθος ἀρούρης Il.18.104, al.

5. metaph. of a woman as receiving seed and bearing fruit, Thgn.582, A.*Th*.754 (lyr.), S.*OT*1257, cf. *Tr*.32; ἄ. θήλεια Pl.*Lg*.839a, cf. *Ti*.91d.

II. *measure of land* in Egypt, 100 *cubits square*, Hdt.2.168, cf. 141, *OGI*90.30, *POxy*.45.12, Hecat.*Abd*.ap.J.*Ap*.1.22, *PRyl*.143.17 (i A.D.), etc.

III. = σωρὸς σίτου σὺν ἀχύροις (Cypr.), Hsch.

IV. as goddess = Γῆ, Nonn.*D*.1.154, al. Myc. *a-ro-u-ra*

ἀρουραβάτης [ᾰρ] [βᾰ], ου, ὁ, *traversing the tilled land*, epith. of the Nile, Epic. in *BKT*5(1).119.

ἀρουραῖος [αρ], α, ον, *of* or *from the country, rural, rustic*, μῦς ἀ. *field*-vole, Hdt.2.141; σμίνθος A.*Fr*.227; ὦ παῖ τῆς ἀ. θεοῦ, of Euripides as the reputed son of a *herb*-seller, Ar.*Ra*.840; ἀ. Οἰνόμαος, of Aeschines, who played the part of Oenomaüs 'in the provinces', D.18.242, cf. *AB*211 sq.; ἀ. λίθοι *rough* stones, *SIG*[2]587.21; φυτὰ ἀ. *field*-weeds, Thphr.*HP*7.6.1.

ἀρουρατίων, ωνος, ἡ, tax assessed in proportion to area of land, *PLips*.62 ii 21, *POxy*.3397.22 (both iv A.D.), 3634.1 (v A.D.), *PMasp*.329.11.8 (vi A.D.).

ἀρουρείτης (or **-ίτης**), ὁ, = foreg., μῦς ἀ. Babr.108.27.

ἀρουρηδόν, τό, *surface measured in* ἄρουραι, *PRyl*.157.5 (ii A.D.), *PStrassb*.112.10 (ii A.D.), etc.

ἀρουρίδιον, τό, dim. of ἄρουρα, *PSI*476.1 (iii A.D.).

ἀρουριον, τό, Dim. of *PSI*974.6 (i/ii A.D.), *AP*11.365 (Agath.).

ἀρουρισμός, ὁ, *measuring in* ἄρουραι, *PLond*.3.1171[v](a)3 (i A.D.).

ἀρουρίτης, v. -είτης.

ἀρουροπόνος [ᾰ], ον, *working in the field*, *AP*6.36, 104 (both Phil.).

ἄρους· τὰ λιβάδια, Hsch.

ἀρόχεται· γλίχεται, ἐπιθυμεῖ, Id.

ἀρόω [ᾰ], pres. inf. ἀρώμεναι Hes.*Op*.22: fut. ἀρόσω *AP*9.740 (Gem.), -ώσω or -όσσω ib.7.175 (Antiphil.): aor. ἤροσα Hes.*Op*.485, Pi.*N*.10.26, S.*OT*1497, etc. (ἄροσε Call.*Cer*.137), Ep. inf. ἀρόσσαι A.R.3.497:—Pass., pres. ἀροῦται Din.1.24: aor. ἠρόθην A.*Supp*.1007, S.*OT*1485: Ion. pf. part. ἀρηρομένος Il.18.548, Hdt.4.97:—*plough, till*, οὔτε φυτεύουσιν .. οὔτ' ἀρόωσιν Od.9.108: metaph. of poets, Μοίσαισιν ἔδωκ' ἀρόσαι gave them *work to do* (cf. ἀρότης), Pi.*N*.10.26; πόντος .. ἠρόθη δορί A. l.c.

II. *sow*, ἀροῦν εἰς Ἀδώνιδος κήπους Pl.*Phdr*.276b:—metaph. in Pass., ἐν Διὸς κήποις ἀροῦσθαι .. ὄλβους S.*Fr*.320.

2. metaph. of the man, ἀλλοτρίην ἄρουραν ἀροῦν Thgn.582; τὴν τεκοῦσαν ἤροσεν S.*OT*1497; of the mother, *IG*7.581.1 (Tanagra), med., [Νέστορα ..] Πυλία .. ἀρόσατο χθών *GVAK*47.1 (Cilicia, i B.C.):—Pass., of the child, ἔνθεν αὐτὸς ἠρόθην *was begotten*, S.*OT*1485. (Root ἀρο-, cf. Lat. *arāre*, Goth. *arjan*, Lith. *árti*, etc., 'plough'.)

ἁρπάγδην, Adv. *hurriedly, violently*, A.R.1.1017; *greedily*, Opp.*H*.3.219, Aret.*SA*2.12.

ἁρπάγεύς [πᾰ], έως, ὁ, = ἅρπαξ, Them.*Or*.21.247a.

ἁρπάγή, ἡ, *seizure robbery, forcible abduction*, first in Sol.4.13; ὀφλὼν ἁρπαγῆς δίκην found guilty *of rape*, A.*Ag*.534; αἰτέειν δίκας τῆς ἁ. Hdt.1.2; ἁρπαγῇ χρησαμένους ib.5; ἁρπαγὴν ποιεῖσθαι, ποιεῖν, Th.6.52, X.*Cyr*.7.2.12; ἐφ' ἁ. τραπέσθαι Th.4.104, X.*Cyr*.4.2.25; τοῦ κρητῆρος ἡ ἁ. Hdt.3.48: pl., of a single act, συνεπρήξαντο τὰς Ἑλένης ἁ. Id.5.94, cf. A.*Th*.351 (lyr.), *Supp*.510; Καδμείων ἁ., of the Sphinx, E.*Ph*.1021 (lyr.).

II. *thing seized, booty, prey*, τοῦ φθαισαντος ἁ. A.*Pers*.752; ἁ. κυσί, θηρσί, Id.Th.1019, E.*El*.896; ἁρπαγὴν ποιεῖσθαί τι to make *booty* of a thing, Th.8.62.

III. *greediness*, X.*Cyr*.5.2.17.

IV. ἐν ἁρπαγῇ σελήνης when the moon is *invisible*, *PMag.Par*.1.750.

ἁρπάγη, ἡ, *hook* for drawing up buckets, etc., Men.657, *flesh-hook* Poll.6.88;, 10.98 *grappling-iron*, D.C.66.4, 74.11.

ἁρπάγηδόν, = ἁρπάγδην, gloss on *raptim*, Dosith. p.412 K.

2. *rake*, E.*Cyc*.33.

ἁρπάγιμαῖος, α, ον, = sq., Orph.*H*.29.14, Phryn.*PS*p.6 B.; σελήνη *scarcely visible*, at close of month, Sch.Arat.735.

ἁρπάγιμος, η, ον, *ravished, stolen*, Call.*Cer*.9, *Fr*.1.46 P., *AP*11.290 (Pall.), Doroth.20.

ἁρπάγιον, τό, = κλεψύδρα i, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.95.

II. name of an eye-salve, *CIL*13.10021.93.

ἁρπάγμα, ατος, τό, *booty, prey*, Lyc.87, LxxJb.29.17, al.: in pl., ib. Ez.22.25.

2. ἅ. εὐτυχίας *windfall*, Plu.2.330d; οὐχ ἅ. οὐδ' ἕρμαιον ποιεῖσθαί τι Hld.7.20.

ἁρπάγμός, ὁ, *robbery, rape*, Plu.2.12a; ἁ. ὁ γάμος ἔσται Vett.Val.122.1.

2. concrete, *prize to be grasped*, Ep.Phil.2.6; cf. ἅρπαγμα 2.

ἁρπάγος, ὁ, *hook*, ἅρπαγοι χεροῖν A.*Fr*.258 B:—as Adj., χερσὶν ἁρπάγοις S.*Fr*.706.

ἁρπάζω, fut. -άξω Il.22.310, Babr.89.2, -άσω X.*Eq.Mag*.4.17, (ἀν-) E.*Ion*1303; in Att. more commonly ἁρπάσομαι Ar.*Pax*1118, *Ec*.866, *Av*.1460, X.*Cyr*.7.2.5, (ἀν-) Hdt.9.59; contr. ἁρπῶμαι, ἁρπᾷ LxxLe.19.13, al.: aor. ἥρπαξα Il.3.444, Pi.*N*.10.67, *IG*4.951.11 (Epid.); Trag. and Att. ἥρπασα E.*Or*.1634, Th.6.101 (also Il.13.528, 17.62, Hdt.2.156): pf. ἥρπακα Ar.*Pl*.372, Pl.*Grg*.481a:—Med., aor. ἡρπασάμην Luc.*Tim*.22, etc. (ὑφ-αρπάσαιο Ar.*Ec*.921):—Pass., pf. ἥρπασμαι X.*An*.1.2.27, E.*Ph*.1079 (ἀν-): 3 plpf. ἥρπαστο Id.*El*.1041; later ἥρπαγμαι Paus.3.18.7, inf. -άχθαι Str.13.1.11: aor. 1 ἡρπάσθην Hdt.1.1 and 4, etc., -χθην Id.2.90 (v.l.), 8.115, D.S.17.74; later, aor. 2 ἡρπάγην [ᾰ] Lyc.505, etc.: fut. ἁρπᾰγήσομαι 1Ep.Thess.4.17, J.*BJ*5.10.3; part. ἁρπάμενος (as if from ἅρπημι) *AP*11.59 (Maced.), Nonn.*D*.1.340, al., (ὑφ-) *AP*9.619 (Agath.):—*snatch away, carry off*, ὅτε σε πρῶτον Λακεδαίμονος ἐξ ἐρατεινῆς ἔπλεον ἁρπάξας Il.3.444; ὡς δ' ὅτε τίς τε λέων .. ἀγέλης βοῦν ἁρπάσῃ ib.17.62; τοὺς δ' αἶψ' ἁρπάξασα φέρεν πόντονδε θύελλα Od.10.48, cf. 5.416; κλέψαι τε χἀρπάσαι βίᾳ S.*Ph*.644; ἁ. τοῦ βασιλέος τὴν θυγατέρα Hdt.1.2; ἁ. [χρυσὸν] ὑπὲκ τῶν γρυπῶν Id.3.116; ἁ. καὶ φέρειν Lys.20.17: abs., *to be a robber*, ὁτιὴ 'πιώρκεις ἡρπακώς Ar.*Eq*.428, cf. Pl.372; ἁρπάζειν βλέπει looks *thievish*, Men.*Epit*.181:—Pass. (or Med.), ἐκ χερῶν ἁρπάζομαι I *have* her *torn* from my arms, E.*Andr*.661, fig., of death, λοιμὸς ἀμείλικτος κ(αὶ) ἀνάρσιος ‹ἥ›ρπασ‹ε› Πλουτεύς *SEG*26.405.

2. *seize hastily, snatch up*, λᾶαν Il.12.445; δόρυ A.*Th*.624; τὰ ὅπλα X.*An*.6.1.8; ἁ. τινὰ μέσον *seize* him by the waist, Hdt.9.107; λίθος ἥτις τὸν σίδηρον ἁρπάζει, of the magnet, Hp.*Steril*.243: c. gen. of the part seized, ἁ. τινὰ τένοντος ποδός E.*Cyc*.400: c. gen. partit., ἁ. τούτων ἐνέτραγον Timocl.16.7: abs., ἀπογεύονται ἁρπάζοντες *greedily*, Pl.*R*.354b:—Med. in Luc.*Sacr*.3.

3. *seize, overpower, overmaster*, γλῶσσαν ἁ. φόβος A.*Th*.259; *seize, occupy* a post, X.*An*.4.6.11; ἁρπάσαι πεῖραν *seize* an opportunity of attacking, S.*Aj*.2; ἁ. τὸν καιρόν Plu.*Phil*.15; *snap up*, ὥσπερ εὕρημα Herod.6.30.

4. *seize, adopt* a legend, of an author, Hdt.2.156.

5. *grasp with the senses*, ὀσμαὶ -όμεναι ταῖς ὀσφρήσεσιν Plu.2.647e.

6. *captivate, ravish*, LxxJu.16.0, Plu.*Ant*.28.

7. *draw up* by means of a vacuum, Simp.*in Ph*.647.28

II. *plunder*, πόλεις, τὰ ἐκ τῶν οἰκιῶν, τὴν Ἑλλάδα, etc., Th.1.5, X.*Cyr*.7.2.5, D.8.55, etc.

III. *take away*, ἁ . εἰς ἐλευθερίαν, of releasing a slave, cf. Lat. *eripere in* or *ad libertatem Cod.Just*.6.4.4.7, Just.*Nov*.144.2.4; cf. ἀφαρπάζω.

ἁρπάκτειρα, ἡ, fem. of sq., *AP*7.172 (Antip. Sid.).

ἁρπάκτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *robber*, Il.24.262, Opp.*H*.1.373; Περσεφονείης Nonn.*D*.6.92, Jul.*Or*.2.87a.

ἁρπάκτήριος, ον, = ἁρπακτικός, Lyc.157.

ἁρπάκτής, οῦ, ὁ, *robber*, Call.*Epigr*.2.6, *Gloss*.

ἁρπάκτί, Adv. = ἁρπάγδην, *greedely*, ἁρπακτὶ πίε *CIG*8470*b* (vase).

ἁρπάκτικός, ή, όν, *rapacious, thievish*, Luc.*Pisc*.34, Eun.*Hist*.p.243 D.: c. gen., ἁ. πυρός *readily catching* fire, Dsc.1.73. Adv. -κῶς, gloss on ἁρπαλέως, *EM*148.6, Hsch.

ἁρπάκτός, ή, όν, *taken without being earned* (i.e. by work), χρήματα δ' οὐχ ἁρπακτά· θεόσδοτα πολλὸν ἀμείνω Hes.*Op*.320.

2. *taken hurriedly, snatched* (i.e. by seizing an opportunity), πλόος Hes.*Op*.684.

3. *taken illicitly, stolen*, ὑμέναιοι Nic.*fr*.108.

ἁρπάκτύς, ύος, ἡ, Ion. for ἁρπαγή, Call.*Ap*.95.

ἅρπαλα· ἁρπακτικά, Hsch.

ἁρπάλᾰγος [πᾰ], ὁ, *hunting implement*, Opp.*C*.1.153.

ἁρπᾰλέος, α, ον, Ep. Adj., (ἁρπάζω): *devouring, consuming*, νοῦσος *IPE*2.167.3 (Panticapaeum); *greedy*, παλάμη *AP*9.576 (Nicarch.); ἁ. καὶ οἷον δὴ οὖν ἀεὶ τῶν ὀθνείων ἐφίεσθαι Agath.4.13: elsewh. only in Adv., *greedily, eagerly*, ἦ τοι ὁ πῖνε καὶ ἦσθε .. ἁρπαλέως Od.6.250, cf. 14.110; δέξεται ἁρπαλέως Thgn.1046; ἁ. εὕδειν *gladly, pleasantly*, Mimn.12.8; ἁ. ἐπεχήρατο *vehemently*, A.R.4.56; once in Ar., ἁ. ἀραμένη Lys.331 (lyr.).

II. *attractive, alluring, charming*, κέρδεα Od.8.164; ἁ. ἔρως, opp. ἀπηνής, Thgn.1353; ἄνθεα ἥβης ἁρπαλέα Mimn.1.4; δόσιν gift *to be eagerly seized*, Pi.*P*.8.65, cf. 10.62.

ἁρπᾰλίζω, *catch up, be eager to receive*, τινὰ κωκυτοῖς A.*Th*.243:—also in Med., τόδ' ἁρπαλ[ί]ζομ[αι] Archil.24.4 W. Hsch.

2. *exact greedily*, A.*Eu*.983 (lyr.).

3. ἁ. τὰ μετέωρά σου *settle* your outstanding transctions, *PLond.ined.*;1561.

ἁρπᾰλιμος, η, ον, = ἁρπακτός, προσφιλής, Hsch.

ἁρπάμενος, η, ον, v. ἁρπάζω.

ἁρπάναι· μάνδραι βοσκημάτων, Hsch.

ἅρπαξ, ᾰγος, ὁ, ἡ, (ἁρπάζω) *robbing, rapacious*, Ar.*Eq*.137, v.l.in *Fr*.628, X.*Mem*.3.1.6; λύκοι Lyc.1309 (v.l. Ἄτρακας): also c. Subst. neut., ἅρπαγι χείλει *AP*9.272 (Bianor): Sup. ἁρπαγίστατος Pl.Com.57.

II. mostly as Subst.,

1. ἅρπαξ, ἡ, *rapine*, Hes.*Op*.356, (but perh. humorous personification, "*Grabber*").

2. ἅρπαξ, ὁ, *robber, peculator*, τῶν δημοσίων Ar.*Nu*.351; ὁ μὲν κλέπτης ὁ δ' ἅ. Myrtil.4; πάντες εἰσὶν ἅρπαγες (sc. οἱ Ὠρώπιοι) Xeno1.

3. species of *wolf*, Opp.*C*.3.304.

4. *grappling-iron*, used in sea-fights, App.*BC*5.118, Moschioap.Ath.5.208d; *flesh-hook*, J.*AJ*8.3.7.

ἁρπάξανδρος, α, ον, *snatching away men*, A.*Th*.776, restored by Herm. (in fem. form ἁρπαξάνδραν) for ἀναρπ-.

ἁρπαξίβῐος [ξῐ], ον, *living by rapine*, στρατιῶται Archestr.*Fr*.61.

ἁρπαξομίλης [ῑ], ὁ, = ὁ ἁρπάζων τὰς ἀφροδισίους ὁμιλίας, *Com.Adesp*.949.

ἅρπᾰσις, εως, ἡ, = ἁρπαγμός, Phryn.*PS*p.65 B.

ἅρπᾰσμα, ατος, τό, Att. form of ἅρπαγμα, Pl.*Lg*.906d, Men.*Epit*.542; prob. in Aeschin.3.222, cf. Plu.*Cat.Ma*.13, *IG*12(7).123 (Amorgos).

ἅρπᾰσμός, = ἁρπαγμός, Plu.2.644a.

ἅρπᾰσος, ὁ, name of a bird, Call.*Fr*.43.61 Pf., Ant.Lib.20.6.

ἅρπᾰστικός, ἡ, όν, *rapacious*, like birds of prey, Arist.*Phgn*.813[a]19; κέρδους Phld.*Oec*.p.69 J.

ἁρπάστιον, Dim. of sq. 2, Arr.*Epict*.2.5.19.

ἁρπαστιός, ή, όν, *carried away* (as by a storm), *AP*12.167 (Mel) (but ἁρπασταί, nom. pl. of **ἁρπαστής,** ὁ, *ravisher*, is prob. l.), by death, *SEG*34.325.6 (Megalopolis, *c*.100 B.C.), cf. *Salamine*193.10 (ii A.D.).

2. neut. as Subst., ἁρπαστόν, τό, *handball*, Ath.1.14f, Artem.1.55.

b. an eyesalve, *CIL*13.10021.153.

ἁρπεδής, ές, *flat, level*, Nic. Th.420.

ἁρπεδίζω· ὁμαλίζω, ἐδαφίζω, Hsch.

ἁρπεδόεις, εσσα, εν, = ἁρπεδής, Antim.Col.2 P. (From ἀρι-πέδον acc. to Did.ap.*EM*148.9, Hdn.Gr.2.247, but the best codd. of Nic. l.c. have ἁρπ-; cf. ἐρπεδό‹ε›σσα.)

ἁρπεδονάπται, ῶν, οἱ, *rope-fasteners*, applied to Egyptian geometers, [Democr.]299.

ἁρπεδονη, ἡ, *cord*, for binding or snaring game, X.*Cyr*.1.6.28, *AP*9.244 (Apollonid.).

2. *yarn* of which cloth is made, Hdt.3.47, Aristias2 (ap.Poll.7.31), *AP*6.160 (Antip. Sid.); *silk-worm's thread*, Paus.6.26.8; *bow-string*, *AP*5.193 (Posidipp. or Asclep.).

II. ἁρπεδόναι· τῶν ἀμαυρῶν ἄστρων σύγχυσις (i.e. band of stars connecting Pisces), Hsch., cf. Vitr.9.5.3.

ἁρπεδονίζω, *snare with a* ἁρπεδόνη, Hsch.: also, = λωποδυτέω, Id.

ἁρπεδονιον, τό, name of a gemstone, Socr.Dion*Lith*.23.2 G.

ἁρπεδών, όνος, ἡ, = ἁρπεδόνη, *AP*6.207 (Arch.), J.*AJ*3.7.2, Jul. Gal.135c.

ἅρπεζα, (perh. ἄρπεζα; cf. ὑπάρπεζος) ἡ, *hedge*, Nic. Th.393, 647 (pl.) (expl. by Sch. as *foot-hill*):—also **ἅρπεζος,** ἡ, *IMylasa*254.2 in *EA* 19.16 (i B.C.), *LW*327.6 (Olympus).

ἁρπετόν· ἀκόμιστον, Hsch.

ἅρπη, ἡ, unknown *bird of prey*, prob. *shearwater*, [Ἀθήνη] ἅρπῃ ἐϊκυῖα τανυπτέρυγι λιγυφώνῳ Il.19.350; a *sea-bird* acc. to Arist.*HA*609[a]24, cf. Ael.*NA*2.47, Dionys.*Av*.1.4 (describing the *Lämmergeier*), Sosith.2.19.

II. *sickle*, = δρέπανον, Hes.*Op*.573, S.*Fr*.424; καλαμητόμος A.R.4.987: hence, the *scimitar* of Perseus, Pherecyd.11 J., cf. E.*Ion*192 (lyr., pl.).

2. *elephant-goad*, Ael.*NA*13.22

3. metaph. of a hippopotamus' *tooth*, Nic.*Th*.567.

4. *bill-hook*, J.*AJ*14.15.5.

5. kind of *fish*, Marc.Sid.22. (Cf. Lat. *sarpio, sarpo*, etc.)

ἅρπιξ· εἶδος ἀκάνθης (Cypr.), Hsch.; cf. ἄπριξ.

ἁρπίς, ῖδος (but nom. pl. ἁρπίδες *EM*148.36, nom. sg. ἅρπις Suid.), ἡ, = κρηπίς, Call.*Fr*.66.

ἅρπισαι· αἱμασιαί, ἢ τάφρους, Hsch.

ἀρπίσθος· φοῖνιξ· καὶ **ἀρπίαθος,** Id.

Ἁρποκράτης, ους, acc. ην, ὁ, Egyptian divinity, *AP*11.115 (Lucill.), Plu.2.358e; sp. -χράτας, *IG*9(2).591 (Larissa, i B.C.), -χράτης, *IPhilae*3, 4, *SEG*24.413 (Ambracia, all iii B.C.); also Καρποκράτης Vidman *SIS*88 (Chalcis, iii/iv A.D.).

Ἁρποκρᾰτιακός, ὁ, kind of physically deformed person (fr. Ἁρποκράτης, who was premature and weak in lower limbs, acc. to Plu.2.358d), Ptol.*Tetr*.124.

Ἁρποκρᾰτικός, ή, όν, *with the nature of* Ἁρποκράτης, prob. *weak* or *deformed*, Heph.Astr.1.1.99, 2.9.5.

Ἅρπυιαι, (Ἀρεπ- on a vase from Aegina, Arch.*Zeit*;40.197, cf. *EM*138.21, and prob. ἀρέπυιαι ἀνηρέψαντο shd. be read in Od. ll.cc.; v. ἀνερείπομαι) αἱ, *the Snatchers*, a name used in Od. to personify *whirlwinds* or *hurricanes* (so τυφῶσι καὶ ἁρπυίαις Ph.1.333); ἅρπυιαι ἀνηρείψαντο Od.1.241, 20.77: acc. pl., Hes.*Th*.267; πτηνά τ' Ἁρπυιῶν γένη Anaxil.22.5, cf. A.R.2.188: rarely in sg., Euph.113: as pr. n., Ἅρπυια Ποδάργη, mother of the horses of Achilles, Il.16.150; also name of one of Actaeon's hounds, A.*Fr*.245; cf. ἁρπυίας· ἁρπακτικοὺς κύνας, Hsch.

2. as Adj., ἁ. σκύλακες *Inscr.Perg*.203. (A quasiparticipial form.)

Ἁρπυιόγουνος, ον, *Harpy-legged*, ἀηδόνες, of the Sirens, Lyc.653.

Ἅρπυς, ὁ, = Ἔρως, Parth.*Fr*.9 (Aeol. acc. to Hsch.).

ἀρρ, in words beginning with ρ, ρ is doubled after a Prefix.

ἀρρᾰβάσσω, = ῥαβάσσω, and **ἀρράβαξ,** ὁ, = ὀρχηστής, Paus.Gr.*Fr*.74, Hsch.

ἀρράβδωτος, ον, *not ribbed*, Arist.*HA*528ᵃ26, *Fr*.304; of columns, *not fluted*, *IG*1.322.55 (ἀρά-), 65.

ἀρράβη· θύρα, οἷον γέρρον, Hsch.

ἀρρᾰβών, ῶνος, ὁ, *earnest-money, caution-money*, deposited by the purchaser and forfeited if the purchase is not completed, ἀ. δοῦναίτινος Is.8.20, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1259ᵃ12, Stilpo ap.D.L.2.118, *BGU*446.18 (ii A.D.): pl., *deposits* required from public contractors, *IPE*1².32*B*34 (Olbia), *pledge*, of an object, perh. in *SEG*38.1036.7 (Gaul, Pech-Maho, v B.C.), LXX Ge.38.17, 18.

2. generally, *pledge, earnest*, τὴν τέχνην ἔχοντες ἀ. τοῦ ζῆν Antiph.123.6; τοῦ δυστυξεῖν .. ἀ. ἔχειν, Men.*Fr*.688 K.-Th., ὀλέθρου κοὐχ ἑταίρας ἀρραβών Python1.18, cf. Ep.Eph.1.14.

3. *present, bribe*, Plu.Galb.17. (Semitic, prob. Phoenician, word, Hebr. *ʿērābōn*: freq. written ἀραβών, *UPZ*67.14 (ii B.C.), *Ep.Eph*. l.c., etc.)

II. ἀρραβών· πρόδομα, καὶ ἄγκιστρον, Hsch.

ἀρρᾰβωνιακός, ή, όν, *marking betrothal*, περιθέματα (*necklaces*) ἀ. Hsch. s.v. κάθορμα.

ἀρρᾰβωνίζεται· ἀρραβῶνι δίδοται, Hsch.

ἀρρᾰβωνίζομαι, add '*PCair.Zen*.250.3 (iii B.C.); med. *betroth to oneself*, fut. ἀρραβωνίσομαι (-ησ- cod.) αὐτόν *Vit.Aesop*.(W) 30; ἀρραβωνίζεται· ἀρραβῶνι δίδοται Hsch.'

ἀρρᾰγάδωτος, ον, (ῥαγάς) *without chink*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.157.1.

ἀρρᾰγής, ές, (ῥήγνυμι) *unbroken*, ὀστέον Hp.*VC*12; βάσεις, ἁρμοί, *IG*7.3073.103, 117 (Lebad.); τάξις Ael.*Tact*.13.3; φάλαγξ Arr.*Tact*.12.4; σίδηρος Plu.*Demetr*.21; τὸ ἀ. *unbroken surface*, Arist.*Pr*.899ᵇ20.

2. *that cannot be rent* or *broken*, ξύλα Thphr.*HP*5.5.6; τείχεα D.P.1006: metaph., πόνος παιδείας Ph.1.471 (Sup.); νοῦς Max.Tyr.41.2; ὁμολογία *Anatolian Studies* p.39 (Sardes, v A.D.), cf. *PLond*.1731.34.

II. ἀ. ὄμμα an eye *not bursting into tears*. S.*Fr*.736.

ἀρραγίδες· στήμονες, κρόκαι, Hsch.

ἀρράζω, = ἀράζω, Ael.*NA*5.51, D.H.16.2.

ἀρραθάγησεν· ἐψόφησεν, Hsch.

ἄρραιστος, ον, *unhurt*, Sch. Od.13.259.

ἄρραντος, ον, (ῥαίνω) *unwatered, unwet*, Arat.868, Str.11.7.5.

ἄρρᾱτος, ον, = σκληρός, ἀμετάστροφος, Pl.*Cra*.407d; ἄ. καὶ μνήμων Id.*R*.535c; θάρσος prob. l. in Id.*Ax*.365a; ἀνέρος ἀρράτοιο Euph.24.

ἀρρᾰφής, ές, = sq. 2, κεφαλαί Arat.*Iatr*ap.Poll.2.38.

ἄρρᾰφος, ον, (ῥάπτω) *without seam*, Ev.Jo.19.23, J.*AJ*3.7.4.

2. *without sutures*, Gal.*UP*11.19.

ἀρραχθές· ἀσύνετον, Hsch.

ἄρρεκτος, ον, v. ἄρεκτος.

ἀρρεν, see also ἀρσεν-.

ἀρρενική, ἡ, and **ἀρρενικόν,** τό, v. ἀρσενικόν.

ἀρρενικός, ή, όν, (ἄρρην) *male*, σωμάτιον *POxy*.37i7 (i A.D.); ᾠόν *PMag.Lond*.121.522, cf. Luc.*DDeor*.16.1; opp. θηλυκός, *IG*14.872.5 (Cumae): less Att. form ἀρσενικός Call.*Epigr*.27, *POxy*.38.7 (i A.D.), *AP*5.115 (Marc. Arg.); λίβανον ἀ. *PMag.Par*.1.906; cf. λίβανος.

2. *virile*, M.Ant.11.18 (Comp.); *of masculine gender*, Plu.2.1011c; πτῶσις Ph.1.294; (ἀρσ-, LXXEx.13.15, Ezek.*Exag*.13) D.T.634.17, etc. Adv. -κῶς, opp. θηλυκῶς, Phld.*Piet*.12, cf. Ath.13.590b, (ἀρσ-) Str.8.3.11.

ἀρρενογᾰμέω, = τοὺς ἄρρενας γαμεῖν, Anon.*in EN*428.16.

ἀρρενογονέω, *beget* or *bear male children*, Thphr.*HP*9.18.5, Ph.1.262.

ἀρρενογονία, ἡ, *begetting* or *bearing of male children*, Arist.*HA*585ᵇ11, Heph.Astr.2.7.3, 2.8.3.

2. *descent* or *relationship reckoned through males*, τοὺς ἐζ ἀρρενογονίας αὐτοῦ *Cod.Just*.6.4.4.23, term expld. at Theophil.Antec.1.10.1 (p.40.28ff.).

ἀρρενογόνος, ον, *begetting* or *bearing male children*, ib.573ᵇ32, 585ᵇ13; αἱ σμικραὶ κοτυληδόνες ἀρσ. Hp.*Steril*.230; of drugs, *promoting the conception of males*, Dsc.3.140.

2. ἀρρενογόνον, τό = φύλλον III, *dog's mercury, Mercurialis perennis*, Thphr.*HP*9.18.5, Dsc.3.125, Plin.*NH*26.162.

ἀρρενοκοίτης, ου, ὁ, *sodomite*, *AP*9.686, (Maced. iv/vi A.D., v. *BCH*suppl. 8 no. 87); (ἀρσ-) 1Ep.Cor.6.9.

ἀρρενοκῠέω, *bear male children*, Str.4.6.8.

ἀρρενομᾰνής, ες, *mad after males*, of men, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(2).43, v.l. in Heph.Astr.1.1.

ἀρρενομίκτῆ, ου, ὁ, = ἀρρενοκοίτης, (ἀρσ-) Man.4.590.

ἀρρενομιξία, ἡ, *sodomy*, S.E.*P*.1.152, 3.199.

ἀρρενόομαι, *become a man, do the duties of one*, Luc.*Am*. of a woman, πλέον τῆς φύσεως ἀ. Ph.2.328; φρόνημα ἠρρενωμένον ib.53; Astrol., of stars (cf. ἄρρην), *become masculine*, Heph.Astr.1.2, Ptol.*Tetr*.20, act., **ἀρρενόω**, *make male* or *masculine, represent as male*, Heraclit.*All*.71.

ἀρρενόπαις, παιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *of male children*, γόνος (ἀρα-) *APl*.4.134 (Mel.); γονή (ἀρα-) *Epigr.Gr*.218.

II. ἀ. Κύπρις, = *paedicatio*, *AP*5.55 (Diosc.).

ἀρρενοπίπης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *one who looks lewdly on males*, Eust.827.30.

ἀρρενοποιέω, *make masculine*, Ptol.*Tetr*.69.

ἀρρενοποιός, όν, *favouring the generation of males*, Ael.*NA*7.27.

ἀρρενοπρεπής, ές, *befitting men, manly*, Aristid. Quint.2.13.

ἀρρενότης, ητος, ἡ, *manhood, manliness*, *Stoic*.3.66, Andronic.Rhod.p.575 M., Hierocl.p.63 A.; *masculinity*, opp. θηλύτης, Dam.*Pr*.198.

ἀρρενοτοκέω, *bear male children*, Arist.*HA*574ᵃ1, *GA*765ᵃ24, Dsc.*Eup*.2.96.

ἀρρενοτοκία, ἡ, *bearing of male children*, Aët.16.36.

ἀρρενοτόκιον, τό, *drug promoting conception of males*, Dsc.*Eup*.2.96.

ἀρρενοτόκος, ον, *bearing male children*, Arist.*GA*723[a]27.

ἀρρενουργός, όν, = ἀρρενοποιός, Nicom.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.144 B.

ἀρρενοφᾰνής, ές, *masculine-looking*, Lyd.*Mag*.3.62.

ἀρρενοφθορία, ἡ, = ἀρρενομιξία, Arg.A.*Th*., Sch.Luc.*Am*.36.

ἀρρενοφρων, ον, gen. ονος, (φρήν) *of manly mind*, Suid. s.v. Δεββώρα.

ἀρρέντερος, v. ἄρσην.

ἀρρενώδης, ες, *brave.*, Sch.BT Il.8.39 Adv. -δῶς Lxx2Ma.10.35.

ἀρρενωνῠμέω, (ὄνομα) *use in masculine gender, change into it*, of a feminine noun, Eust.560.15.

ἀρρενωπία, ἡ, *manly look, manliness*, Pl.*Smp*.192a, Zeno *Stoic*.1.58.

ἀρρενωπός, όν, also ή, όν Luc.*Fug*.27, ἀρσενωπέ (addressed to Athena), *PKöln*245.10 (iii A.D. verse); ὤψ:—*masculine-looking, manly*, Pl.*Lg*.802e; γυναῖκες Arist.*GA*747[a]1, cf. Sor.1.35, Ruf.ap.Orib.*Inc*.2.15; εὐμορφία Luc.*Scyth*.11, τὸ ἀ., = ἀρρενωπία, D.S.4.6.

2. of things, *befitting a man, manly*, στολή Ael.*NA*2.11; τὸ ἀ. τῆς ψυχῆς *manliness*, Chor.*Lyd*.8. Adv. -πῶς *Gloss*.:—irreg. fem.

ἀρρενώπας, (s.v. ἀρρενωπός in LSJ), ὁ, comic term for an androgynous person, Cratin.417 K.-A., cf. Eust.827.29.

ἀρρεπής, ές, *inclining to neither side*' Gal.2.266.12, 760.6, *UP*6.16, 12.9, *CMG*5.10(2).1.21.2, *inclining to neither side*: hence, *without weight* or *influence*, ἀρρεπὲς πρὸς εὐδαιμονίαν Plu.2.1070a, cf. 1015a; *insignificant*, *Stoic*.3.35; *firm, unwavering,* of ἰσότης, ib.159, Dam.*Pr*.283. Adv. -πῶς Ph.1.409, Hierocl.p.31 A.:—also **-πί,** Hdn.*Epim*.256.

ἀρρευμάτιστος [μᾰ], ον, *arresting discharge, astringent, styptic*, Gal.13.77.

II. *not accompanied by discharge, free from discharge*, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.54, Aët.7.38, 12.68, Gal.11.301.8, 18(2).844.14.

ἄρρευστος, ον, *without flux* or *change*, Dam.ap.Simp.*in Ph*.644.32, Eustr.*in EN*50.25.

II. *not flowing*, Sch.A.*Ch*.185 (v.l. ἄγευστος); *not fusible*, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.45 B.

ἀρρεψία, ἡ, *equilibrium* of the soul, *absence of bias*, D.L.9.74, S.E.*P*.1.190, rest. in *SB*7183.3 (iii B.C., ἀρεψ- Pap.)

ἀρρήδην, Adv. *negatively*, οὐ κατατιθέμενος τῇ ῥήσει, Hsch., cf. Poll.2.129.

ἄρρηκτος, ον, also η, ον, *PASA*2.352 (Cappadocia), Aeol. αὔρηκτος acc. to Hdn.Gr.2.271, Eust.548.31, (ῥήγνυμι) *unbroken, not to be broken*, δεσμὸν .. χρύσεον ἄ. Il.15.20, cf. 13.37; τεῖχος χάλκεον ἄ. Od.10.4, cf. Il.14.56; ἵν' ἄ. πόλις εἴη 21.447; ἄ. νεφέλην 20.150; πτολέμοιο πεῖραρ .. ἄρρηκτόν τ' ἄλυτόν τ' 13.360; φωνή τ' ἄ. 2.490; ἄ. πέδαι A.*Pr*.6; σάκος Id.*Supp*.190, S.*Aj*.576; ἄρρηκτος φυάν, i.e. *invulnerable*, Pi.*I*.6(5).47; δέρμα ἄ. ἐπὶ τοῦ νώτου, of the crocodile, Hdt.2.68, cf. Arist.*HA*503[a]10; ἄ. χάλαζαι Theoc.22.16: metaph., θυμός Id.25.112; of land, *unploughed*, *Tab.Heracl*.1.19. Adv. -τως, ἔχειν Ar.*Lys*.182; *with unbroken courage*, Phld.*Mort*.39.

ἀρρήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *without speech, silent*, Poll.2.128.

ἄρρην, v. ἄρσην.

ἀρρηνεῖν· λοιδορεῖν, Hsch.; cf. sq.

ἀρρηνής, ές, *fierce, savage*, of dogs, Theoc.25.83, Hsch.

ἄρρης, late form for ἄρρην, *PMag.Par*.1.361; cf. ἄρσης.

ἀρρῆσαι· ἀβουλῆσαι, ἀπαγορεῦσαι, Hsch.

ἀρρησία, ἡ, (ἄρρητος) *silence*, Nicopho23.

ἀρρητοποιέω, *do unmentionable things to*, i.e. *fellate*, Artem.1.79 passim.

ἀρρητοποιΐα, ἡ, βρίμη· .. γυναικεία ἀ., Hsch.

ἀρρητοποιός, όν, *practising fellatio*, Anon.*in EN*172.29, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.1287.

II. *celebrating mysteries*, Luc.*Lex*.10.

ἀρρητόρευτος, ον, *not taught rhetoric*, Tz.*H*.217; *unworthy of an orator*, Sopat.Rh.in Rh.8.58 W.

ἄρρητος, ον, also η, ον E.*Hec*.201:—*unspoken*, ἔπος προέηκεν ὅ πέρτ' ἄρρητον ἄμεινον Od.14.466; ἔστω ἄ. τὰ εἰρημένα Pl.*Smp*.189b, etc., cf. Aeschin.3.217; οὐκ ἐπ' ἀρρήτοις γε τοῖς ἐμοῖς λόγοις not *without* warning *spoken* by me, S.*Ant*.556; ἄ. κἀτελῆ φυλάξομαι Id.*El*.1012, *not spoken of*, ἄνδρες .. ῥητοί τ' ἄ. τε Hes.*Op*.4; ἄρρητος τελετή *CEG*317 (Athens, v B.C.); Arat.2, 180. Adv. -τως, σιγᾶν Arist.*Fr*.44 codd. (ἀρρήκτως Reiske, ἀρράτως Bernays).

II. *that cannot be spoken* or *expressed*, ἀδιανόητον καὶ ἄ. καὶ ἄφθεγκτον καὶ ἄλογον Pl.*Sph*.238c: hence, *unspeakable, immense*, App.*BC*3.4; ἐπιθυμία Phld.*Ir*.p.50 W.; εὐχαριστία Id.*Lib*.p.51 O.

III. *not to be spoken*: hence,

1. *not to be divulged*, ἱρουργίαι, ἱρά, Hdt.5.83, 6.135; σέβας ἀρρήτων ἱερῶν Ar.*Nu*.302; ἄ. σφάγια E.*IT*41; ἄ. ἀβακχεύτοισιν εἰδέναι Id.*Ba*.472; διδακτά τε ἄρρητά τ', i.e. things profane and *sacred*, S.*OT*301; ἄ. κόρη the maid *whom none may name* (i.e. Persephone), E.*Fr*.63, cf. *Hel*.1307; ἀρρήτων θέσμια, sc. of Demeter and Persephone, *IG*3.713.6

2. *unutterable, horrible*, δεῖπνα S.*El*.203 (lyr.); λώβη E.*Hec*.200 (lyr.); ἄρρητ' ἀρρήτων 'deeds without a name', S.*OT*465 (lyr.).

3. *shameful to be spoken*, ῥητόν τ' ἄ. τ' ἔπος Id.*OC*1001, cf. *Aj*.214 (lyr.), 773; ῥητὰ καὶ ἄ. ὀνομάζων 'dicenda *tacenda* locutus', D.18.122; πάντας ἡμᾶς ῥητὰ καὶ ἄ. κακὰ ἐξεῖπον Id.21.79. Adv. -τως D.L.7.187.

IV. of numbers, ἄρρητα, τά, *irrationals, surds*, opp. ῥητά, Pl.*Hp.Ma*.303b, cf. *R*.546c.

ἀρρητουργέω, = ἀρρητοποιέω, *An.Ox*.3.188.

ἀρρητουργία, ἡ, *filthy lewdness*, Jul.*Or*.7.210d.

ἀρρητοῦργος, ον, *indulging in fellatio*, γίνονται δὲ εὐνοῦχοι ἢ ἑρμαφρόδιτοι .. ἢ ἀρρητοῦργοι γυναῖκες Heph.Astr.2.13.12.

ἀρρητοφόρια, τά, = ἀρρηφόρια, Sch.Luc.*DMeretr*.2.1.

ἀρρητοφόρος, v. ἀρρηφόρος.

ἀρρηφορέω, *serve as* ἀρρηφόρος, Ar.*Lys*.642, Din.*Fr*.6.4, *IG*2.453[b]14.

II. applied to the service of the Jewish High Priest, Ph.1.377.

ἀρρηφορία, ἡ, *procession of* ἀρρηφόροι, Lys.21.5.

ἀρρηφόρια, τά, *festival at which this took place*, prob. for foreg. in Sch.Ar.*Lys*.642, *EM*149.13.

ἀρρηφόρος, ἡ, at Athens, *maiden who carried the symbols* of Athena Polias in procession, Paus.1.27.3, Plu.2.839c, etc. (wrongly expl. by Gramm. as shortd. for ἀρρητο-: ἀρρη-, = ἔρση, q.v.; cf. Ἑρσηφόροι).

ἀρρῑγής, ές, = sq. Adv. -γέως Hp.*Acut*.29.

ἀρρῑ́γητος, ον, *not shivering*, *AP*6.219.7 (Antip. Sid.) (Antip.)

ἀρρῑ́γος, ον, *insensible to cold*, Arist.*Sens*.438[a]22 (Sup.).

II. *without shivering*, Aret.*SD*1.14.

ἄρρῑζος, ον, *without roots*, Arist.*Resp*.478[b]31. Thphr.*CP*3.5.4.

II. metaph., ῥῆμα ἄ. ἐκ τῆς ὀργῆς *not rooted* in .., Them.*Or*.8.111b; ἄ. καὶ ἀνέστια ἐᾶν Str.1.2.18.

ἀρρίζω· ἀράζω, *AB*1452.

ἀρρίζωτος [ῑ], ον, *not rooted*, Arist.*HA*548[a]5, Thphr.*CP*3.7.3.

ἄρρῑνον, τό, = νᾶπυ, Nic.*Fr*.84 (s.v.l.); cf. ἀνάρρινον.

ἀρρίπιστος [ῑ], ον, *not cooled* or *ventilated*, Gal.10.745.

ἄρρῑς, ῑνος, ὁ, ἡ, *without power of scenting*, X.*Cyn*.3.2 (with v.l. ἄρινες).

II. *noseless*, Str.2.1.9.

ἀρρῐχάομαι, (ἀριχάομαι, Arist.*HA*624[a]34), *clamber, climb*, Hippon137 W., Arist.l.c.; cf. ἀναρριχάομαι.

ἀρρῐχίς, ίδος, ἡ, = sq., Ath.4.139c.

ἄρρῐχος, ἡ, *wicker basket*, Ar.*Av*.1309, Thphr.*CP*1.7.2: masc. in *AP*7.410 (Diosc.), cf.*EM*149.30, *AB*446.30, which give masc. in Ion., fem. in Att.:—also **ἄρσῐχος,** D.S.20.41, *Marm.Par*.55, *IG*12(7).62.22.42 (Amorgos), iv B.C..

ἄρροια, ἡ, *amenorrhoea*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.47.

ἄρροιζος, ον, *without whistling*, Eust.1538.31.

ἄρροπος, ον, *not inclining the scale*, of a weight, *IGLS*1272*a* (Laodicea ad mare, ii A.D.); *inflexible*, δικαστὴς ἄ. Gr.Naz. in *PG*37.662A, cf. Att. pers.n. Ἄροπος, app. *unwavering, steady*, *SEG*26.207 vi 2 (iii/ii B.C.), *IG*2.2452.17 (ii B.C.), etc.; cf. ἀρρεπής, ἔρροπος, σύρροπος.

ἄρρυ, a cry of boatmen, Theognost.*Can*.161: **ἀρῦ,** Eust.855.23.

ἀρρυθμέω, *to be out of rhythm*, ῥυθμῷ ἀ. Pl.*Lg*.802e.

ἀρρυθμία, ἡ, *want of rhythm* or *proportion*, Pl.*R*.401a.

ἀρρύθμιστος, ον, *not reduced to form, unorganized*, Arist.*Metaph*.1014[b]27, Ph.193[a]11.

II. of stone, *undressed, rought-hewn*, Plot.5.8.1.

ἀρρυθμοπότης, ου, ὁ, *immoderate drinker*, Timo 4.2.

ἄρρυθμος, ον, of sounds, *unrhythmical*, opp. εὔρυθμος, Pl.*R*.400d; λέξις .. μήτ᾽ ἔμμετρος μήτ᾽ ἄ. Arist.*Rh*.1408[b]22. Adv. -μως, βαδίζειν step *out of time*, Alex.263.2; *ungracefully*, Plu.*Ant*.29.

II. metaph., *in undue measure*, E.*Hipp*.529 (lyr.); *ill-proportioned*, αώματα X.*Mem*.3.10.11; of persons, ἄ. ἐν τοῖς συγγράμμασιν Phld.*Rh*.2.135 S.

ἀρρύπαντος [ῠ], ον, *unsoiled*, Eust.598.43. Adv. -τως, gloss on καθαρῶς, Tz.ad Hes.*Op*.337.

ἄρρῠπος, ον, *clean*, δίαιτα Hierocl.*in CA*17 p.459 M., cf. ἀρύπαρος

ἄρρυπτος, ον, *unwashen*, Nic.Al.469.

ἀρρύπωτος [ῠ], ον, = ἀρρύπαντος, dub.l. in Sch.A.*Pers*.614.

ἀρρῡσίαστος, ον, *not carried off as a hostage*, A.*Supp*.610; *not liable to distraint*, D.H.6.41.

ἄρρῡσιος, ον, (sp. ἀρυ-), *not liable to seizure*, *IG*9(1).706A.3 (Oianthea, iii B.C.); cf. ῥῦσιον.

ἀρρύσωτος, ον, = sq., Sor.1.88.

ἀρρῠτίδωτος [ῐ], ον, *unwrinkled*, *AP*5.12 (Phld.), 6.252 (Antiphil.), Dsc.3.102,4.155, Sor.1.56.

ἀρρωδέω, ἀρρωδίη, Ion. for ὀρρωδέω, ὀρρωδία.

ἀρρώξ, ῶγος, ὁ, ἡ, *witghout cleft* or *breach, unbroken*, γῆ S.*Ant*.251: also c. Subst. neut., ὅπλοις ἀρρωξιν, like ἀρρήκτοις, Id.*Fr*.156.

ἀρρωστέω, *to be unwell*, Heraclit.58 X.*Mem*.3.11.10, D.19.124: c. acc. cogn., ἀρρωστίην, ἀρρώστημα, Hp.*Coac*.579, Arist.*Rh*.1372[a]28.

ἀρρωστημα, ατος, τό, *illness, sickness*, Hp.*Flat*.9. D.2.21, 26.26, Arist.*PA*671[b]9: pl., of *epidemics*, *SIG*943.6 (Cos, iii B.C.).

2. moral *infirmity*, Plu.Nic.28.

3. Stoic, = νόσημα (of σῶμα or ψυχή) μετ᾽ ἀσθενείας συμβαῖνον, *Stoic*.3.103, cf. Chrysipp.ib.121.

ἀρρωστηματικός, ή, όν, *sickly*, Vett.Val.68.17.

ἀρρωστήμων, ον, gen. ονος, = ἄρρωστος, Eup.63.

ἀρρωστία, ἡ, *weakness, sickness*, Hp.*VM*6, τὴν τοῦ σώματος ἀ. D.24.160, Isoc.19.21 etc.: pl., Arist.*EN*1115[a]2, *SIG*731.7 (Tomi, i B.C.): esp. *lingering ailment, bad state of health*, Phryn.*PS*p.10 B.; ἀ. τοῦ ἀδικεῖν Pl.*R*.359b.

2. *moral weakness*, D.*Prooem*.53; *loss of morale*, Th.7.47; ἀ. τις διανοίας Arist.*Ph*.253[a]33: c. gen., ἀ. τοῦ στρατεύειν *lack of eagerness* to serve, Th.3.15, cf. Phryn.*PS*p.10 B.

ἄρρωστος, ον, (ῥώννυμι) *weak, sickly*, Arist.*HA*634[b]14, Plu.2.465c, comp. ἀρρωστότερος τῷ σώματι Isoc.16.33. Adv. -τως, ἔχειν Aeschin.2.14, cf. D.H.7.12; διακεῖσθαι Isoc.19.20.

2. in moral sense, *weak, feeble*, τὴν ψυχήν X.*Ap*.30, cf. *Oec*.4.2 (Comp.).

3. ἀρρωστότερος ἐς τὴν μισθοδοσίαν *remiss* in payment, Th.8.83. [ἄ̄ρωστος *AP*11.206 (Lucill.).]

ἄρσαι, ἄρσον, ἄρσαντες, ἀρσάμενος, v. ἀραρίσκω.

ἄρσακες· οἱ βασιλεῖς Περσῶν, Hsch.

ἀρσατικός, ή, όν, adj., otherwise unexplained, describing a quality of coinage, νομίσματα *Stud.Pal*. III 59.3, *CPR*1.30 *fr.*ii 44, *BGU*314.15 (all vi/vii A.D.).

ἄρσεα, v. ἄρσια.

ἀρσενάκανθον, = γλήχων, Ps.-Dsc.3.31.

ἀρσενίκιον, τό, Dim. of sq., Eust.913.59, written ἀρσενίκην, i.e. ἀρσενίκιν, Anon.Alch.318.7.

ἀρσενικόν, τό, *yellow orpiment*, Arist.*Pr*.966[b]28, Thphr.*Lap*.40 (ἀρρεν-), Dsc.5.104, Str.15.2.14, Lyc.ap.Orib.8.25.15:—also ἀρρενική, ἡ, Gall.12.212. (Cf. Hebr. *zarnîq*.)

ἀρσενικός, v. ἀρρενικός.

ἀρσένιον, τό, Dim. of ἄρσην, *male child*, *PGiss*.77.9 (ii A.D.).

ἀρσένιος, = ἀρσενικός, *IG*5(2).498 (Teuthis, iii A.D.).

ἀρσενοβάτης, ου, ὁ, *sodomite*, Hsch. s.v. παιδοπίπας.

ἀρσενογενής, ές, *male*, γένος A.*Supp*.818 (lyr.).

ἀρσενοθηλυς, **υ**, gen. έος, *hermaphrodite, of both sexes*, Plu.2.368c; Pythag. epith. of unity, *Theol.Ar*.5:—also **ἀρρενόθηλυς,** Orph.*Fr*.56, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11, Man.5.140; of a vine twining about a wild fig, D.S.8 *Fr*.23, Serv.*Aen.*10.89.

ἀρσενοθῡμος, ον, *man-minded*, Procl.*H*.7.3, Nonn.*D*.34.352.

ἀρσενοκοίτης, v. ἀρρενοκότης.

ἀρσενομίκτης, v. ἀρρενομίκτης.

ἀρσενομορφος, ον, *of masculine form* or *look*, Orph.*H*.36.7.

ἀρσενομληθὴς ἑσμός *crowding* swarm *of men*, A.*Supp*.29 (anap.).

ἄρσενος, ον, = ἄρσην, *POxy*.744.9 (i B.C.), *PMich*.III 203.6 (i/ii A.D.).

ἀρσενόω, trans., *turn to arsenic*, Anon.Alch.269.3.

ἀρσενωπός, v. ἀρρενωπός.

ἀρσένωμα, ατος, τό, *seed of the male*, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.494.

ἀρσένωπή, = σταφὶς ἀγρία, Ps.-Dsc.4.152.

ἄρσην, ὁ, ἡ, ἄρσεν, τό, gen. ἄρσενος, Ep., Ion., and Trag.: Att. **ἄρρην** *IG*2.678 *B*55, Pl.*Smp*.191c, etc.: Aeol., Cret., Epid., and Hdt. **ἔρσην,** q.v.; ἀρα- prevails in Lxx and *NT*, ἀρρ- is more common in Pap. (exc. Pap. Mag.): nom. **ἄρσης** *IG*5(1).364.10 (Lacon.), *POxy*.465.147 (ii A.D.):—*male*, μήτε τις οὖν θήλεια θεὸς .. μήτε τις ἄρσην Il.8.7; βοῦν .. ἄροσενα 7.315; ἄρσενες ἵπποι 23.377, etc.; ἄρσην σπορά E.*Tr*.503; νηδύς Id.*Ba*.527 (lyr.) (of the birth of Bacchus); γονή Hp.*Genit*.7: ἄρσην, ὁ, or ἄρσεν, τό, *the male*, A.*Ag*.861, *Supp*.393 (lyr.), Pl.*Lg*.665c, *Smp*.191c. etc.; Ἀπόλλωνι .. θῆλυ καὶ ἄρσεν .. προσέρδειν *IG*12(8).358 (Thasos, v B.C.); οἱ ἄρσενες *the male sex* A.*Supp*.951, Th.2.45; τὸ ἄρσεν A.*Eu*.737.

b. *directed towards males*, i.e. *homosexual*, ἔρως Cerc.9.15; πῦρ *AP*9.77 (Antip. Sid.) πυρσοί ib. 12.17.

c. Pythagoreans regarded odd numbers as male, Plu.2.88c, cf. 264a.

2. *masculine*,; φρένες E.*Or*.1204: metaph., *mighty*, κτύπος ἄρσην πόντου S.*Ph*.1455 (lyr.); Ἀχέροντος ἄρσενας χοάς Id.*Fr*.480.3; ἄρσην βοή Ar.*Th*.125 (lyr.); ἄ. φθόγγοι Aristid. Quint.2.12; of plants, *robust, coarse*, opp. θῆλυς (*tender, delicate*), Thphr.*HP*3.9.3, cf. 2.2.6, Dsc.3.1, al., S.*Tr*.1196.

3. of gender of nouns, *masculine*, ὀνόματα Ar.*Nu*.682.

4. of sex in plants, ἀπὸ τοῦ ἄρρενος τοῖς θήλεσι βοήθεια Thphr.*HP*2.8.4:— Comp. form **ἀρρέντερος** (cf. θηλύτερος), κὰ τὠρρέντερον γένος in the *male* line, *IG*5(2).262.21 (Mantinea, v B.C.).

5. Adv. ἀρρένως Diog.ap.Stob.4.44.71. (Occurs without Ϝ- on Cret. Inscrr. which preserve Ϝ-; cf. Skt. *ṛṣabhás* 'bull', Avest. *aršan*- 'man'.)

ἄρσηνος, = ἄρσην, *PLond*.3.909[a]5.

ἄρσης, v. ἄρσην.

ἄρσια, τά, designation of a place-name, ἀπὸ τᾶς λεγο[μέν]ας παρὰ τὰ ἄ. *Delph*.3(4)42.13 (ii B.C.); cf. perh. ἄρσεα· λειμῶνες Hsch.

Ἀρσῐνόεια, τά, *festival in honour of Arsinoe*, *PSI*4.364.5 (iii B.C.), sg. τὸ Ἀρσινοεῖον, *temple of Arsinoe*, in Cyprus, *SEG*25.1072 (Idalium, iii B.C.), at Philadelphia, *Aegyptus*22.197, at Alexandria, Plin.*HN*36.38, 37.108.

ἄρσιος, ον, (ἀραρίσκω) *fitting, meet, right*, Hsch.

ἀρσίπους [ῐ], ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, contr. for ἀερσίπους, *raising the foot, active*, *h.Ven*.211, *AP*7.717.

ἄρσις, εως, ἡ, (αἴρω) *raising* or *lifting*, τῶν σκελῶν Arist.*IA*711[b]25; πᾶσα πορεία ἐξ ἄρσεως καὶ θίσεως συντελεῖται Id.*Pr*.885[b]6; βοῶν, bull-*hoisting*, ritual act performed by ephebi at Eleusis, *IG*2.1006.78, (pl., ii B.C.); cf. ἀείρω IV 3 b, Βοάρσαι, Βοάρσιον; μηχανήματος Plb.8.4.6; *taking up, examination*, δειγμάτων *POxy*.708.5, 18 (ii A.D.); *plucking, pulling up* of a herb, *PMag.Par*.1.2977, σημείου ἄρσις v. σημεῖον I 3.

b. *distillation*, ὕδατος Ps.-Democr.ap.Zos.Alch.p.152 B.; *sublimation*, νεφέλης ibid.

2. (from Pass.) *rising*, κυμάτων Arist.*Mu*.396[a]26.

3. *that which is lifted, burden*, Lxx 4Ki.8.9, al.; *that which is taken*, ἄ. βασιλέως *portion* from the king's table, ib.2Ki.19.42, cf. 11.8.

4. *dignity*, Aq.Ge.49.3.

II. *removal*, τὴν ‹ἐκ› θαλάττης ἄ. [τῶν κητῶν] D.S.3.41; ἀκανθῶν *POxy*.909.25 (iii A.D.); τριχῶν Dsc.5.146.

2. *taking away, removal, abolition*, dub. in Arist.*Metaph*.1019[b]16; τοῦ ὄντος Plu.2.1130a; τοῦ φόβου Metrod.*Herc*.831.16.

b. Gramm., *omission*, e.g. of the reduplication, Rh.3.566 W.

3. *negation*, Phld.*Sign*.14, Procl.*in Prm*.p.850 S.; opp. θέσις, S.E.*P*.1.192, cf. Plot.5.5.6; = στέρησις, Id.2.4.13.

4. *destruction, ruin*, *OGI*315.59 (Pessinus, ii B.C.).

III. *raising of the foot* in beating time, opp. θέσις, *downward beat*, Aristox.*Rhyth*.12.17, D.H.*Dem*.48, Aristid.Quint.1.13, Luc.*Harm*.1, etc.

IV. ἄρσις· ζύμη, Hsch.

ἄρσῐχος, v. ἄρριχος.

ἄρσω, Aeol. fut. of αἴρω.

ἀρσωμίδες· ὑπόδημα γυναικεῖον, Hsch.

ἀρτάβη, ἡ, Persian measure, *artaba*, = 1 medimnus + 3 choenices, Hdt.1.192; or exactly 1 medimus, Suid., Hsch.

II. Egyptian measure of capacity, normally containing 40 χ., *OGI*90.30 (Rosetta), *PLond*.2.265 (i A.D.), *POxy*.9[v]8 (iii/iv A.D.), etc.

ἀρταβίειος, α, ον, *of an* ἀρτάβη, σφυπίς *PFlor*.369.14 (ii A.D.).

2. **-εία,** ἡ (later **ἀρταβία,** ἡ, *CPR*1.16 (i A.D.)). *tax of one artaba per* ἄρουρα, *PTeb*.119.11 (ii B.C.), *PLond*.3.1771[v]ii 15 (i A.D.), *PFay*.99:—also neut. pl. -εια, τά, *PTeb*.5.59 (ii B.C.).

ἀρτάδες·, οἱ δίκαιοι, ὑπὸ Μάγων, Hsch.

ἀρταῖοι· οἱ ἥρωες, παρὰ Πέρσαις, Id.

ἀρτᾰμέω, *cut in pieces*, ταῦρον E.*El*.816; ἄνδρας γνάθοις Id.Alc.494, prob. in A.*Fr*.281a.35 R.

ἀρτᾰμησις, εωσ, ἡ, *slaughtering*, βοός *IG*7.2426.15 (Thebes).

Ἄρταμις, Ἀρταμίτιος, -μίτιον, -μάτιος, v. Ἀρτεμ-.

ἄρτᾰμος, ὁ, *butcher, cook*, X.*Cyr*.2.2.4, Epicr.6, *IG*14.643; βοός Orac.ap.Phleg.10.39, *Trag.Adesp*.148.

2. metaph., *murderer*, S.*Fr*.1025, Lyc.236, 797. (For ἀρτι-ταμος, = ὁ εἰς ἄρτια τέμνων, acc. to Eust.577.45.)

ἀρτάνη [ᾰ], ἡ, (ἀρτάω) *that by which something is hung up, rope, noose, halter*, A.*Ag*.875,1091 (lyr.), etc.; ἀ. κρεμαστή S.*OT*1266; πλεκταῖσιν ἀ. Id.*Ant*.54.

ἀρτάρια, τά, *felt shoes*, Suid.; cf. ἀρτήρ.

ἀρταχήλας· τὰ χέμνια (leg. χελύνια), τὰ χείλη, Hsch.

ἀρτάω, fut. -ήσω *AP*6.245 (Diod.): aor. 1 ἤρτησα E.*Andr*.811, etc.; pf. ἤρτηκα (προσ-) Arr.*Epict*.1.1.14:—Pass., pf. ἤρτημαι E.*Hipp*.857, Ion.3 pl. ἀρτέαται Hdt.1.125: aor. ἠρτήθην (προσ-) Man.4.199:—*fasten to* or *hang* one thing *upon* another, τι ἀπό τινος Th.2.76; ἀ. δέρην *hang*, E.*Andr*. l.c.; ἱμᾶσιν .. ἀρτήσας δέμας *having bound*, Id.*Hipp*.1222:—Med., βρόχους ἀρτωμένη *fastening* halters *to one's neck* Id.*Tr*.1012; ἀρτήσαντο Orph.*A*.1096; but,

II. more freq. Pass., *to be hung upon, hang upon*, ἠρτῆσθαι ἔκ τινος E.*Hipp*.857, Pl.*Ion*533e, etc.; ἐν βρόχοις E.*Hipp*.779.

2. ἀρτᾶσθαι ἔκ τινος *depend upon*, Hdt.3.19, 6.109, al.; ἐξ ὧν ὧλλοι ἀρτέαται Πέρσαι on whom the rest of the Persians *depend*, i.e. whom they acknowledge as their chiefs, Id.1.125; so παρρησία ἐξ ἀληθείας ἠρτημένη D.60.26; ἀπὸ ταὐτοῦ ἠ. Arist.*MM*1209[a]22; ἐντεῦθεν Id.Juv.469[b]15; τοῦ στόματος Ael.*NA*4.51; τῶν χειρῶν Philostr.*Im*.2.23, etc.; αἰτίου, ἀπ' αἰτίας, Porph.*Sent*.14. (Contr. from ἀερτάω (cf. ἀν-αερτάω), cf. ἀείρω 'attach'.).

3. δικαὶ ἠρτημέναι, calque on Latin *lites pendentes*, Just.*Const*.Δέδωκεν23.

ἀρτεμέω, *to be safe and sound*, Nonn.*D*.35.387.

ἀρτεμής, ές, *safe and sound*, ζωόν τε καὶ ἀρτεμέα Il.5.515; σὺν ἀρτεμέεσσι φίλοισι Od.13.43, cf. A.R.1.415, Call.*Fr*.194.28 Pf., whence rest. in Hippon105.6 W.; etym. of Ἄρτεμις, Pl.*Cra*.406b.

ἀρτεμία, ἡ, *soundness, health*, Pi.*N*.11.12 (cj.), Id.*Fr*.52m.3 S.-M. (prob.) *AP*9.644 (Agath.), Procl.*H*.1.42: pl., *recovery*, Max.184.

ἀρτεμίδιον or **-ιδήιον**, = δίκταμνος, Ps.-Dsc.3.32.

Ἀρτεμῐδόβλητος, ον, *stricken by Artemis*, Macr.*Sat*.1.17.11.

Ἄρτεμις, ἡ, gen. ιδος, also ιτος, Myc. *a-te-mi-to*; dat. ιτι *SIG*671 *A*6 (Delph., ii B.C.), *GDI*1679 (Zacynthus), etc.: acc. ιν, also ιδα *h.Ven*.16: Dor. **Ἄρταμις,** ιτος *SEG*31.365A (Elis, vi B.C.), (or ιδος as in Boeot. Inscrr. *IG*7.546, al.), *SIG*765 (Rhodes, i B.C.), *IG*2.545.12 (Delph.), etc.; dat. Ἀρτάμι, cf. Ἀρτέμι app. in *SEG*31.356B (Elis, iv B.C.) ib.4.577 (Argos): pl., Ἀρτέμιδες πραεῖαι, = Εἰλειθυῖαι, ib.7.3101 (Lebad.):—*Artemis*, Od.11.172, etc. (Deriv. uncertain, but more prob. connected with ἄρταμος than with ἀρτεμής.), see also Ἄρτιμις.

ἀρτεμισία, ἡ, *wormwood*. ἀ. πλατυτέρα, = *Artemisia arborescens*, **ἀ.** λεπτοτέρα, = *A. campestris*, Dsc.3.113.

2. ἀ. μονόκλωνος, = *A. scoparia*, Ps.-Dsc.3.113.

II. = ἀμβροσία, ib.114.

Ἀρτεμῑσιακόν, τό, name of silver mine at Laurium, *IG*2.1582.38, 114, al. (iii B.C.).

Ἀρτεμῑσιάς, άδος, ἡ, *period of the Artemisian games*, *IGRom*.4.1609, 1610 (Hypaepa).

Ἀρτεμισιασταί, οἱ, guild of *worshippers of Artemis* at Athens, *Berl.Sitzb*.1888.324.

Ἀρτεμίσιον, τό, *temple of Artemis, place sacred to her*, Hdt.8.8 sq., Plu.2.246c, etc.: Dor. **Ἀρταμίτιον** Ar.*Lys*.1251, *SIG*56.26 (Argos, v B.C.); **Ἀρτεμίτιον** *IG*14.217.14 (Acrae).

2. Ἀρταμίτια, τά, *festival of Artemis*, *Michel*995 *D*8 (Delph., v B.C.).

II. Dim. of Ἄρτεμις, *small figure of Artemis*, as device on a signet, *SIG*[2]588.191 (Delos, ii B.C.); *image of* A., Hyp.*Fr*.74.

Ἀρτεμίσιος, Dor. **Ἀρταμίτιος,** *IG*4.108.110 (Epid., iv/iii B.C.), also Ἀρταμάτιος, de Franciscis *Locr.Epiz*.31.6 (iv/iii B.C.) ὁ (sc. μήν), a Spartan and Macedonian month, Th.5.19, Plu.*Alex*.16, *SEG*34.1221 (Saettae, i A.D.), 24.614 (Maced.), 32.1394 (Commagene, both ii A.D.), 36.1288b (Syria, ii/iii A.D.), etc.; answering to May, *PLond*.229.30 in *Hermes*32.274 (Seleucia, ii A.D.), cf. *Hemerolog.Flor*. p.73 (p.10 K.):—also **Ἀρτεμισιών,** ῶνος, ὁ, at Erythrae, *SIG*410.1 (iii B.C.), etc. [The first ι in Ἀρτεμίσιον, -ίσιος, -ισιών, etc., is long (cf. Ar.*Th*.1200, Diph.124) and written ει in Inscrr. of late ii B.C., *IG*12(9).234.23, *SIG*708.1, etc.], *SEG*24.574 (Torone, end iv B.C.), 33.1056.A3 (Cyzicus, ii A.D.)

ἀρτέμων, ονος, ὁ, (ἀρτάω) *foresail* of a ship, Act.Ap.27.40, dub.sens. in Lyd.*Mens*.2.12.

II. *principal pulley* in a system, Vitr.10.2.9 (in Latin form, = Gk. ἐπάγων).

ἀρτέμώνιον, τό, Dim. of foreg. 1, Tz.ad Lyc.359.

II. name of an *eye-salve*, Gal.12.780.

ἀρτέομαι, Ion. Verb, Pass., *to be prepared, make ready*, c.inf., οἱ δὲ αὖτις πολεμέειν .. ἀρτέοντο Hdt.5.120; ἀρτέετο ἐς πόλεμον Id.8.97.

II. Med., c. acc., οἳ οὐκ ἔων ναυμαχίην ἀρτέεσθαι Id.7.143. (Cf. ἀν-, παρ-αρτέομαι. Akin to ἀρτίζομαι, not to ἀρτάομαι.)

ἀρτέον, (αἴρω) *one must take away*, Socr.ap.Stob.3.13.63; τράπεζαν *one must clear*, Alex.250.1.

2. *one must deny*, Polystr.p.24 W.

Ἀρτεπίβουλος [ῐ], ὁ, *Bread-thief*, name of a mouse in Batr.261.

ἄρτημα, ατος, τό, (ἀρτάω) *hanging ornament, ear-ring*, Hdt.2.69; cf. λίθινος.

II. *cord for suspension*, e.g. of the steelyard, Arist.*Mech*.853[a]34, [b]25, *IG*1[3].387.40, al.; ἐπὶ τὸ αὑτοῦ ἄ. νεύειν Str.1.1.20, (in *IG* l.c., al., ἄ. may mean *counter-poise weights*, v. *Hesperia*13.186 and ῥυμός).

2. *buoy*, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.38.

3. in pl., *ligaments*, Gal.8.125.

ἀρτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, a kind of *felt shoe*, Pherecr.38.

II. *that by which anything is carried*, LxxNe.4.17(11).

ἀρτηρία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *wind-pipe*, ἡ ἀ. μόλις ἀναπνεούσῃ ὑπεσύριζε Hp.*Epid*.7.25, cf. 39, Pl.*Ti*.70d, Arist.*HA*493[a]8, *de An*.420[b]29; ἡ τραχεῖα ἀ. (cf. 11) Timoth.ap. Meno *Iatr*.8.29, v.l. in Dsc.2.50, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.7, S.E.*M*.9.178, etc.: in pl., *bronchial tubes*, ἆσθμα .. περὶ στήθεα καὶ ἀρτηρίας Hp.*Epid*.7.12 (vulg. but prob. l. -ίην, = *trachea*), cf. Pl.*Ti*.78c; πλεύμονος ἀρτηρίαι S.*Tr*.1054.

II. *artery*, as distinct from a vein, αἱ φλεβῶν καὶ ἀρτηριῶν κοινωνίαι Hp.*Art*.45, cf. 69; τὰς δὲ φλέβας καὶ τὰς ἀ. συνάπτειν εἰς ἀλλήλας .. τῇ αἰσθήσει φανερὸν εἶναι Arist.*Spir*.484[a]1; ἀ. λεῖαι (cf. 1) Gal.*UP*8.1, al.; ἀ. φλεβώδης *pulmonary vein*, ib.6.10; believed to contain πνεῦμα by Erasistr., ib.17, and derived fr. ἀήρ, τηρέω by Bacch.ap.Erot. s.v. ἀορτέων.

III. = ἀορτή, *aorta*, δύο εἰσὶ κοῖλαι φλέβες ἀπὸ τῆς καρδίης, τῇ μὲν οὔνομα ἀρτηρίη τῇ δὲ κοίλη φλέψ Hp.*Carn*.5.

IV. in pl. of the *ureters*, Id.*Oss*.10. (Contr. from ἀερτηρία, from ἀείρω 'attach' (q.v.), cf. ἀορτήρ, etc.)

ἀρτηριακός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the trachea* or *bronchi*, esp. -κή (sc. ἀντίδοτος), ἡ, *medicament for their treatment*, Plin.*HN*20.207, 23.136, Gal.13.1; δυνάμεις Androm.ib.14; φάρμακα Aët.8.54; -κὸν ἴσχαιμον styptic for *arterial* haemorrhage, Id.3.19; ἀ. πάθος, τὰ ἀ., affections *of these organs*, Paul.Aeg.3.28; ἡ -κή a medicine, Aët.8.54 sq.; ἡ ἀ. κοιλία τῆς καρδίας *left ventricle*, *Placit*.4.5.7; ἀ. φωνή, of the human voice, opp. ἡ τῶν ὀργάνων, Nicom.*Harm*.2.

ἀρτηρίᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *bronchitis*, Isid.*Etym*.4.7.14.

ἀρτηριοτομέω, *cut an artery*, in Pass., *have it cut*, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.14.2, Gal.8.202.

ἀρτηριοτομία, ἡ, *severing of an artery*, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.14 tit., Gal.11.312.

ἀρτηριώδης, ες, *like an* ἀρτηρία, μέρη Gal.8.737; κοιλία τῆς καρδίας *left ventricle*, ibid.; ἀ. φλέψ *pulmonary artery*, Herophil.ap.Ruf.*Onom*.203, cf. Gal.*UP*6.10.

ἄρτησις, εως, ἡ, (ἀρτέομαι) *equipment*, Hdt.1.195 (v.l. ἄρτισις, q.v.).

II. (ἀρτάομαι) *suspension*, Papp.1044.14.

ἄρτησμός, ὁ, (ἀρτάω) *hanging, suspension*, *AB*447.

ἄρτητός, όν, = κρεμαστός, Hsch.

ἄρτι [ῐ], Adv. *just, exactly*, of coincidence of Time, *just now* (not in Hom.):

1. mostly of the present, with pres. tense, Thgn.998, Pi.*P*.4.158, A.*Th*.534; opp. πάλαι, with pf., τέθνηκεν ἄ. S.*Ant*.1283; βεβᾶσιν ἄ. Id.*El*.1386; ἄ. ἥκεις ἢ πάλαι; Pl.*Cri*.43a, Theoc.23.26; more fully ἄ. νυνί Ar.*Lys*.1008: ἄ. .. νῦν or νῦν .. ἄ., Pl.*Plt*.291a, b; later, = νῦν, Ep.Gal.1.9, J.*AJ*1.6.1; ἄ. καὶ πρώην *to-day* and yesterday, i.e. *very lately*, Plu.*Brut*.1, etc.; ἕως ἄ. till *now*, Ev.Matt.11.12, *POxy*.936.23 (iii A.D.): for ἀπ᾽ ἄρτι read ἀπαρτί, with Subst., ὁ ἄ. λόγος Pl.*Tht*.153e; ἡλικίαν .. τὴν ἄ. ἐκ παίδων X.*HG*5.4.25; ἡ ἄ. ὥρα 1Ep.Cor.4.11, *PMag.Lond*.1.121.373; ἄ. μὲν .. ἄ. δὲ .. *now .. now .., at one time .. at another ..*, Luc.*Nigr*.4.

2. of the past, *just now*, with impf., ἄ. βλά-στεσκε dub.in S.*Fr*.546, cf. E.*Ba*.677, Pl.*Grg*.454b: with aor., λέξας ἄ. S.*Aj*.1272; καθῃμάτωσεν ἄ. E.*Ph*.1160; opp. νῦν, ὃ ἄ. ἐρρήθη .. νῦν δὲ .. Pl.*Alc*.1.130d, cf. 127c; ἐν τῷ ἄ., opp. ἐν τῷ νῦν καὶ ἐν τῷ ἔπειτα, Id.*Men*.89c, ᾤιχετο φεύγων ἄρτι μὲν εἰς Μυτιλήνην, ἔπειτα δ᾽ εἰς χίον CharonLamps.*Fr*.9 J.

3. in Antiph.26.7 (s.v.l.) and later also of the future, *just now, presently*, Luc.*Sol*.1, App.*Mith*.69, Astramps.*Orac*.94.2; condemned by Phryn.12; also, *just at present*, πλεύσεις, ἄ. δὲ οὔ Astramps.*Orac*.92.7: with imper., Nonn.*D*.20.277, etc. (Perh.cogn. with Skt. *ṛtám* 'ordinance', *ṛtás* 'correct'.)

ἀρτῐάζω, (ἄρτιος) *play at odd and even*, Ar.*Pl*.816; ἀστραγάλοις ἀ. Pl.*Ly*.206e, prob. in Arist.*Div.Somn*.463b20.

II. *count*, *AP*12.145.

ἀρτῐάκις [ᾰ], Adv. *an even number of times*, opp. περιτ-τάκις, Pl.*Prm*.144a, Plu.2.429d; ἄρτια ἀ. *even times even*, of powers of two, Pl.*Prm*.143e, cf. Ascl.*Tact*.2.7.

ἀρτῐᾰκός, ή, όν, *of even numbers*, only in Adv. -κῶς, τὸ ἥμισυ ἀ. ὠνομασμένον the half called *after the even number*, Nicom.*Ar*.1.9.

ἀρτίαλα, τά, Aeol., *ear-rings*, Poll.5.97.

ἀρτιάλωτος, ον, *newly caught*, Xenocr.34.

ἀρτιασμός, ὁ, *game of odd and even*, Arist.*Rh*.1407b3.

ἀρτιβλαστής, ές, *newly budding*, Thphr.*CP*2.3.1.

ἀρτιβλαστος, ον, *recently sprouted*, Callix.1, Dsc.1 *Praef*.9.

ἀρτιβρεφής, ές, *of young children*, v. ἀρτιτρεφής.

ἀρτιβρεχής, ές, *just steeped*, *AP*5.174 (Mel.).

ἀρτιγάλακτος [γᾰ], ον, *just weaned*, τέκνον *Epigr.Gr*.205 (Halic., ii B.C.), cf. *Ath.Mitt*.24.448 (Phryg.).

ἀρτιγάλαξ [γᾰ], ὁ, ἡ, gen. οκτος, = foreg., Hdn.Gr.1.352.

ἀρτιγᾰμος, ον, *just married*, A.*Fr*.168.20 R. (lyr.) κούρη *IG*14.1835, cf. Opp.*H*.4.179, Nonn.*D*.48.298, al.

ἀρτιγένεθλος, ον, *just born* Orph.*A*.386.

ἀρτιγένειος, ον, *with the beard just sprouting*, *AP*9.219 (Diod.), *GVI*854 (Egypt), epigr. in *SEG*26.456 (Laconia, both ii/iii A.D.) Nonn.*D*.18.135;, Sch.Call.*Fr*.2 Pf. as Subst., ἀ. ἐπίλεκτοι App.*Pun*.8; incorrectly used, = ἀρτιγέννητος, σολοικισμοί Luc.*Sol*.2.

ἀρτιγενής, ές, *just born* or *made*, Nic.*Al*.357, Ael.*NA*4.34, Sor.1.87.

ἀρτιγέννητος, ον, = foreg., βρέφη 1Ep.Pet.2.2., cf. Luc.*Alex*.13, Longus1.9, al.

ἀρτιγλῠφής, ές, *newly carved*, Theoc.*Ep*.4.

ἀρτιγνωστος, ον, *newly known*, App.*BC*3.12.

ἀρτιγονος, ον, = ἀρτιγενής, μῆλα *AP*6.252 (Antiphil.); κάλυκες Nic.*Fr*.74.34, cf. Nonn.*D*.7.143, Opp.*C*.3.9.

ἀρτιγρᾰφής, ές, *just written*, Luc.*Lex*.1.

ἀρτιδᾰής, ές, *just taught*, *AP*6.227 (Crin.), *SEG*3.543 (Thrace, ?iii B.C.).

ἀρτιδάϊκτος [δᾰ], ον, *just slain*, Nonn.*D*.15.393, al.

ἀρτιδακρυς, υ, *ready to weep*, E.*Med*.903, Luc.*Lex*.4.

ἀρτιδίδακτος [δῐ], ον, *just taught*, τῶν Ἑλληνικῶν App.*BC*3.20

ἀρτίδιον, τό, Dim. of ἄρτος, *small loaf*, D.L.7.13; *piece of bread*, Sor.1.115; *food*, *POxy*.738.8 (i A.D.).

ἀρτίδορος, ον, *just stript off* or *peeled*, cj. Toup in *AP*6.22 (Zon.) for ἀντίδορος (q.v.).

ἀρτίδομος, ον, *closely fitting*, ἀρτιδόμῳ δ᾽ ἑκάθοστρώτῳ παρὰ χώρῳ codd. Nonn.par.Ev.Jo.19.13.

ἀρτίδρεπής, ές, *just plucked*, Hld.2.23.

ἀρτίδροπος, ον, = foreg., v. ἀρτίτροπος.

ἀρτιέπεια, ἡ, Ep. fem. of sq., Hes.*Th*.29.

ἀρτιεπής, ές, (ἄρτιος, ἔπος) *ready of speech, glib of tongue*, ἀ. καὶ ἐπίκλοπος ἔπλεο μύθων Il.22.281: in good sense, ἀπεφθέγξατο δ᾽ ἀρτιεπής answered *clearly*, Pi.*O*.6.61; ἀ. γλῶσσα Id.*I*.5(4).46.

ἀρτιζῠγία, ἡ, *recent union*, ἀνδρῶν ἀ., i.e. *newly married* husbands, A.*Pers*.542.

ἀρτίζω, pf. ἤρτικα *PMag.Leid.W*.10.42:—*get ready, prepare*, *AP*10.25 (Antip.), *PMag*.l.c.:—Med., χορὸν ἀρτίζοντο Theoc.13.43; πρός τι D.S.14.20:—Pass., πρός τι *CIG*3601.9 (Ilium), S.E.*M*.11.208.

ἀρτίζωος, ον, *not likely to live*, Hp.*Superf*.15.

ἀρτίθᾰλής, ές, *just budding* or *blooming*, *AP*5.197 (Mel.); ἐλπίδες *Epigr.Gr*.348 (Cius); of persons, Nonn.*D*.3.312, al.

ἀρτίθᾰνής, ές, *just dead*, E.*Alc*.600 (lyr.), Men.Prot.p.89 D.

ἀρτίθέριστος, ον, *newly reaped*, κριθή *Hippiatr*.1.

ἀρτίθηρος, ον, *newly caught*, Damocr.ap.Gal.14.93.

ἀρτίκαυστος, ον, *freshly roasted*, Thphr.*Ign*.65.

ἀρτίκολλος, ον, *close-glued, clinging close*, ἀρτίκολλος ὥστε τέκτονος χιτών, = ἀρτίως κολληθεὶς ὡς ὑπὸ τέκτονος, S.*Tr*.768.

II. metaph., *fitting well together*, ἀ. συμβαίνελ τάδε turn out *exactly right*, A.*Ch*.580; εἰς ἀ. ἀγγέλου λόγον μαθεῖν *in the nick of time*, Id.*Th*.373.

ἀρτίκόμιστος, ον, *newly nursed*, Nonn.*D*.9.53, al.

ἀρτίκροτέω, = συγκροτέω, *equip*, στόλον Str.15.1.32; λόγους prob. in Pl.*Ax*.369d, cf. Phld.*Rh*.2.75 S.:—Pass., *to be brought to an agreement*, γάμοι Men.904.

2. *keep time*, of rowers, Hsch.

ἀρτίληπτος, ον, *just taken*, App.*Mith*.108.

ἀρτίλῐθία, ἡ, *exact superposition of joints*, in masonry, *IG*2.1671.36 (Attica, iv B.C.) *IG*7.4255.27 (Oropus).

ἀρτίλογία, ἡ, *ready speech*, Poll.6.150.

ἀρτίλόγως, Adv. *speaking readily*, ibid.

ἀρτίλόχευτος, ον, *just born*, *APl*.4.122, Nonn.*D*.14.27, al.

ἀρτίμαζές· νέον Hsch.

ἀρτίμᾰθής, ές, *having just learnt*, κακῶν E.*Hec*.687; λογικῆς θεωρίας Gal.11.466: abs., *beginner*, Sor.1.4., cf. Longus3.20.

ἀρτίμελής, ές, *sound of limb*, Pl.*R*.536b, Sor.1.3, D.C.69.20; *perfect in all members*, τέχναι Them.*Or*.26.316c.

ἀρτίμήτας·, νέους, Hsch.

Ἄρτιμις, barbarism for Ἄρτεμις, Tim.*Pers*.172.

Ἀρτίμπασα, ἡ, Scythian name for Aphrodite Urania, Hdt.4.59 (vv.ll. Ἀργίμπ-, Ἀρίππ-).

ἀρτινεστέραν· ὑγιεστέραν, Hsch.

ἀρτίνοος [ῐ], ον, contr. **-νους,** ουν, *sound of mind*, D.C.69.20.

ἀρτῐογενής, ές, *of the even class* (of powers of 2), Nicom.*Ar*.1.8 (v.l. ἀρτιοπληθής).

ἀρτῐογώνιος (or **-γωνος**), ον, *having an even number of angles*, Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.1.44, al.

ἀρτῐοδύνᾰμος [ῠ], ον, *of even power*, of numbers the halves of which are *even*, Nicom.*Ar*.1.8.

ἀρτῐολογέω, *speak distinctly*, Eust.1151.59.

ἀρτῐουλος, ον, *just having the first growth of beard, Limes de Chalcis* p.214 no. 50 (i A.D.).

ἀρτῐοπᾰγής, ές, v. -ταγής.

ἀρτῐοπέρισσος, Att. **-ττος,** ον, *even-odd*, of *even* numbers, the halves of which are *odd*, as 6, 10, etc., Philol.5, Ph.1.3, Plu.2.1139f; of unity, Arist.*Fr*.199.

ἀρτῐοπλευρος, ον, *having an even number of sides*, of polygons, Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.1.21, al.

ἀρτῐοπληθής, v. ἀρτιογενής.

ἄρτιος, α, ον, (ος, ον Aristid. Quint.1.25): (ἄρτι):—*complete, perfect of its kind, suitable, exactly fitted*, ἄ. ἀλλήλοισι σπόνδυλοι Hp.*Art*.45; ἄρτια βάζειν speak *to the purpose*, Il.14.92, Od.8.240; ὅτι οἱ φρεσὶν ἄρτια ᾔδη thought things *in accordance with* him, was of *the same* mind *with* him, Il.5.326, Od.19.248; ἄρτια μήδεσθαι Pi.*O*.6.94; *meet, right, proper*, Sol.4.40, Thgn.946; ἄ. εἴς τι *well-suited* for .., *IG*14.889.7 (Sinuessa); ἀρτιωτάτην ἔχειν τάξιν *most perfect*, Philostr.*VS*1.21.3.

2. *full-grown*, Thphr.*HP*2.5.5; *sound*, of body and mind, νόος, σώμασιν, Thgn.154, D.S.3.33, cf. 2Ep.Ti.3.17.

3. *prepared, ready*, c. inf., ἄρτιοι πείθεσθαι, ποιέειν, Hdt.9.27,48; καταβιῶναι Philostr.*VS*1.9.

II. of numbers, *perfect*, i.e. *even*, opp. περιττός (*odd*), Epich.170.7, cf. Pl.*Prt*.356e, al.; ἄ. πόδες *even number of* feet, Arist.*HA*489b22; ἐν ἀρτίῃσι (sc. ἡμέρῃσι) happening on *the even* days, Hp.*Epid*.1.18; ἄ. χώρα, of the *even* feet in iambic and trochaic verse, Heph.5.1, Aristid. Quint. l.c.

2. *exact, precise*, ἐτῶν ἀριθμὸν ὀγδοήκοντ᾽ ἀρτίων *Epigr.Gr*.222*b*. (*Milet*).

III. Adv. ἀρτίως *just, newly*, = ἄρτι, [Epich.]251, freq. in S.

1. of present time, with pres., *Aj*.678, *OT*78, al.: with pf., *OC*892, al.

2. of the past, with impf., *Tr*.664, 674, etc.: with aor., ib.346, *OT*243, etc.

3. with an Adj., ἀ. νεοσφαγής *Aj*.898.

4. *closely fitting*, καθηλῶσαί τί τινι Polyaen.3.11.13.

IV. neut. pl. ἄρτια, = ἀρτίως 2, *AP*6.234 (Eryc.).

ἀρτῐοταγής, ές, *occupying the even places* in a series, Iamb.*in Nic*. p.59 P., al.; prob. for -παγής in Nicom.*Harm*.11.3.

II. *even in number*, Id.Ar.2.24.

ἀρτῐότης, ητος, ἡ, *soundness, entireness*, Arr.*Epict*.1.22.12, Gal.*Thras*.12, Stob.2.7.7a.

2. of numbers, *evenness*, opp. περιττότης Arist.*Metaph*.1004b11.

ἀρτιόφρων, ονος, adj., *in full possession of one's faculties*, perh. in A.*Fr*.451r.3 R. (ἀρ[τιόφ]ρων, nisi leg. ἀρτίφρων).

ἀρτῐπᾰγής, ές, *just put together* or *made*, στάλικες Theoc.*Ep*.3; ναῦς *AP*9.32; σκῆνος Them.*Or*.4.60a.

II. *freshly coagulated*, ἁλὶ τυρός *AP*9.412 (Phld.), app. also in καὶ λοετροῦ πολὺς ὄλβος, ὃν ἀρτιπαγοῦς ἀπὸ γαΐοης ὤπασεν *Milet*1(9).343 (Chr. epigr.), but precise signif. uncertain.

ἀρτῐπαις, παιδος, ὁ, *lately a boy*, prob. f.l. for ἀντίπαις, Thom.Mag. s.v. παῖς.

ἀρτῐπλακέες· οἱ πεινῶντες, Hsch.

ἀρτῐπλουτος, ον, *newly gotten*, χρήματα E.*Supp*.742.

ἀρτῐπνουν·, ὀρθόπνουν, Hsch.

ἀρτῐπόλεμος, ον, *new to war*, App.*Syr*.37.

ἀρτῐπους, ἁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος: Ep. nom. **ἀρτίπος**:

I. (ἄρτιος, πούς) *sound of foot*, ὁ μὲν καλός τε καὶ ἀρτίπος, opp. χωλός, Od.8.310, cf. Hdt.3.130, Them.*Or*.21.255c.

b. (ἀρτίπος) *in good health*, *AP*5.287.4, 9.644.5 (both Agath.).

2. generally, *strong* or *swift of foot*, ἡ δ' Ἄτη σθεναρή τε καὶ ἀρτίπος Il.9.505; ἀρτίποδες καὶ ἀρτίχειρες Pl.*Lg*.795d, S.*Tr*.58.

ἄρτῐσις, εως, ἡ, (ἀρτίζω) *equipment*, v.l. for ἄρτησις, ἡ περὶ τὸ σῶμα ἄ. Hdt.1.195.

2. *preparation*, *PCair.Zen*.771.27 (iii B.C.).

ἀρτίσκαπτος, ον, *just dug*, *AP*7.465 (Heraclit.).

ἀρτίσκιον, τό, Dim. of sq. 2, Damocr.ap.Gal.14.96.

ἀρτίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of ἄρτος, *little loaf*, Hp.*Steril*.216, Sch.Ar.*Pax*1196.

2. *pastille*, Dsc.2.172, Gal.12.317.

ἀρτιστῆρες, οἱ, magistrates at Elatea, *IG*9(1).97.22.

ἀρτιστομέω, *to speak in good idiom, accurately*, Str.14.2.28.

ἀρτιστομία, ἡ, *distinctness* or *precision in speech*, Poll.6.150.

ἀρτιστομος, ον, *speaking in good idiom*, or *with precision*, Plu.*Cor*.38, Suid. Adv. -μως Poll.6.150.

II. *with a good mouth* or *opening*, κόλπος Str.5.4.5; λιμήν Id.17.1.6.

III. ἀ. βέλεα *evenly tipped*, i.e. *not sharp* or *jagged* (πανταχόθεν ὁμαλά Gal.19), Hp.*VC*11; so ἀ. ξοῖς *plain* chisel (not toothed), *IG*7.3073.148 (Lebad.).

ἀρτιστράτευτος [ρᾰ], ον, *young in military service*, App.*BC*3.49.

ἀρτισύλληπτος, ον, *newly conceived* in the womb, Dsc.*Eup*.2.81.

ἀρτιτέλεστος, ον, *just completed*, Nonn.*D*.5.579, al.

ἀρτιτελής, ές, *newly initiated*, Pl.*Phdr*.251a.

II. *fully formed*, Thphr.*HP*2.5.5.; *just finished*, Nonn.*D*.26.46.

ἀρτιτοκέω, *produce normal issue*: metaph. of vines, *Gp*.5.41.1.

ἀρτιτοκος, ον, *new-born*, *AP*6.154 (Leon. or Gaet.), Luc.*DDeor*.7.1, Them.*Or*.25.311a; *new laid*, ᾠά Aret.*CA*1.10: metaph., σελήνη Opp.*C*.4.123.

II. parox. ἀρτιτόκος, ον, *having just given birth*, ib.3.119, *AP*7.729 (Tymn.), 9.2 (Tib.Ill.).

ἀρτιτομος, ον, *just cut* or *severed*, A.R.4.1515.

II. parox. ἀρτιτόμος, ον, *having just cut* or *hewn*, Suid.

ἀρτιτόνον· εὔτονον, εὐάρμοστον, Hsch.

ἀρτιτρεφής, ές, *just nursed*, ἀρτιτρεφεῖς βλαχαί wailings *of young children*, A.*Th*.350 cod. Med. (v.l. ἀρτιβρεφεῖς.)

ἀρτιτροπος, ον, (ἄρτιος, τρόπος) *of modest manners* (but, *just of age*, acc. to Sch.), A.*Th*.333 cod. Med. (v.l. ἀρτιδρόποις *just plucked, of tender age*).

ἀρτιτῠπος, ον, *newly made*, cj. for ἀντι- in Nonn.*D*.39.11.

ἀρτιφᾰής, ές, *newly shining*, μήνη Nonn.*D*.5.165.

ἀρτιφᾰνής, ές, *just seen, having newly appeared*, ib.12.5, al., E.*Phaëth*.67 D.

ἀρτιφᾰτος, ον, *just killed*, Opp.*H*.4.256.

ἀρτιφονος, ον, *just slain*, Nonn.*D*.44.275 (prob.), Sch.Opp.*H*.2.617.

ἄρτιφος· ἀρίγανον, Hsch.

ἀρτίφρων [ῐ], ον, gen. ονος, (ἄρτιος, φρήν) *sound of mind, sensible*, οὔτε μάλ' ἀ. Od.24.261, cf. E.*Med*.294; ἀρτιμελεῖς καὶ ἀρτίφρονας Pl.*R*.536b; ἀ .. πλήν .. *quite in one's senses* except .., E.*IA*877: *c*. gen., ἐπεὶ δ' ἀ. ἐγένετο .. γάμων when he came *to full consciousness of* .., A.*Th*.778 (lyr.), see also ἀρτιόφρων

ἀρτίφῠής, ές, *just born*, ἀ. ἔθανον *Epigr.Gr*.334.11 (Ilium), cf. *Inscr.Cos*343; *fresh*, κράμβη *AP*6.21, cf. Dsc.3.15; κύκλος ἰούλων Nonn.*D*.3.416.

II. of number, *even*, Hp.*Septim*.9.

ἀρτίφῠτος, ον, *just born, fresh*, ἄνθεα *AP*4.2.14 (Phil.); ἔρνεα Nonn.*D*.41.5.

ἀρτίφωνία, ἡ, = ἀρτιλογία, Poll.6.150.

III. app. = ἀρτίφρων, *GVI*1917.9 (Cyme, ii B.C.).

ἀρτίφωνος, ον, only in Adv. -νως, = ἀρτιλόγως, ibid.

ἀρτίχᾰνής, ές, *just opening*, *AP*6.22 (Zon.).

ἀρτίχάρακτος [χᾰ], ον, *newly graven*, γράμμα Epigr.ap.Ath.5.209d.

2. *newly ploughed*, Nonn.*D*.2.65.

3. *freshly wounded*, ib.25.498.

4. metaph. of darkness, *newly cleft* by light, ib.27.5; of colour on ripening grapes, ib.12.311.

ἀρτίχείλης· ὑπερέχων τοῖς χείλεσιν, ὑπόμακρος, Hsch.

ἀρτίχειρ, ὁ, ἡ, gen. χειρος, *strong of hand* (cf. ἀρτίπους), Pl.*Lg*.795d.

ἀρτίχνους, ουν, gen. ον, = ἀρτιγένειος, *with the first bloom on*, μῆλον *AP*6.22 (Zon.); ἀ. ἴουλος a *young* beard, Philostr.Jun.*Im*.6; ἔρνος ἀρτίχνουν γονέων ἐλπίδα *Epigr.Gr*. 201.6 (Cos).

ἀρτίχόρευτος, ον, *recently celebrated in the dance*, Nonn.*D*.7.46, al.

ἀρτίχριστος, ον, *fresh-spread*, φάρμακον S.*Tr*.687.

ἀρτίχῠτος, ον, *just poured* or *shed*, φόνος Opp.*H*.2.617; αἷμα Nonn.*D*.39.226.

II. Act., μαζός ib.13.431.

ἀρτιώνῠμος, ον, *of even denomination*, epith. of all *even* numbers, Nicom.*Ar*.1.8:—hence **-ωνῠμέω,** *to be even*, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.22 P.

ἀρτίως, v. sub ἄρτιος III.

ἀρτιωτά· βπαχυτάτῳ χρόνῳ συντετελεσμένα, Hsch.

ἀρτοδοτέω, *give bread*, *Vit.Aesop*.(G)19 (-δωτ- cod.).

ἀρτοδότης, ον, ὁ, *giver of bread*, Tz.ad Lyc.435.

ἀρτοζήτης, ον, ὁ, *one who begs for bread*, Sch.Lyc.775.

ἀρτοθέσιον, τό, *bread-store*, *PBrooklyn*15.2 (vi A.D.).

ἀρτοθήκη, ἡ, *pantry*, *PFlor*.15.17 (vi A.D.); *bread basket*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.763.

ἀρτοκάπηλος [ᾰ], ὁ, *bread-seller*, *Stud.Pal*.10.233c 6 (v A.D.).

ἀρτοκλασμα, ατος, τό, *morsel of bread*, Tz.*H*.8.49.

ἀρτοκόλλυτος, ὁ, *baker*, *PHamb*.56.v.4, vi.8 (vi/vii A.D.).

ἀρτοκοπεῖον, τό, *bake-house*, Dsc.2.36, *BGU*1202.5 (i B.C.), *Gp*.1.6.2; -κόπιον Charis.p.553 K.; -κόπιν (sic) *OGI*177.19.

ἀρτοκοπία, ἡ, *baking*, *PThead*.31.35, 36.21 (iv A.D.).

ἀρτοκοπέω, *keep a bakery*, Cumont *Fouilles de Doura-Europos*385 no.22; cf. ἀρτοποπέω.

ἀρτοκοπικός, ή, όν, *belonging to a baker* or *baking*, Lxx1Ch.16.3; τὸ ἀ., name of work by Chrysipp.Tyan. in Ath.1;14.647c.

ἀρτοκόπισσα, ἡ, fem. of sq., *POxy*.1146.8, 9 (iv A.D.).

ἀρτοκοπία, ἡ, *bakery*, *PMich*.X 586.7 (i A.D.), *OMich*.257.2 (sp. ἀρτε-, iv A.D.); also *PThead*.31.35, 36.21 (s.v.ll., iv A.D.).

ἀρτοκόπος, ὁ, ἡ, *baker*, whether fem., Hdt.1.51; or masc., Id.9.82, Pl.*Grg*.518b (v.l. -ποιός), X.*An*.4.4.21 (v.l. -ποιός), *HG*7.1.38, *IG*3.1452, *IGRom*.4.1244, (Dissim. from ἀρτοπόπος, cf. Phryn.198, Hsch., Poll.7.21; cf. πέσσω.), cf. Myc. *a-to-po-qo* (no doubt the original form)

ἀρτοκρεας, τό, *bread and meat*, prob. = Lat. *visceratio*, *IGRom*.4.1348 (Sardes, v. Robert *Hell*.11/12.480–1), Pers.6.50, *Gloss*.; *artocria CIL*9.5309.

ἀρτολάγᾰνον [λᾰ], τό, *savoury cake* made with spices, wine, oil, and milk, Cic.*Fam*.9.20.2, Ath.5.113d.

ἀρτολᾰ́γῡνος, ον, *consisting of bread and bottle*, πτωχῶν πανοπλίη ἀρτολάγυνος *AP*11.38 (Polem.).

ἀρτομελι, μέλιτος, τό, *plaster* or *poultice of bread and honey*, Gal.10.692, Aët.3.177.

ἀρτοπίναξ [ῐ], ακος, ὁ, *platter*, *PTeb*.140 (i B.C.).

ἀρτοποιέω, *make into bread, bake*, *c*. acc., πόαν App.*BC*2.61, cf. *POxy*.1459.9 (ii A.D.): abs., *bake bread*, Ctes.*Fr*.11 J. Longus3.10:—Med., Str.3.3.7; σῖτον J.*AJ*4.4.4:—Pass., Dsc.2.189.

ἀρτοποιΐα, ἡ, *baking*, Ar.*Fr*.313, X.*Mem*.2.7.6; -ποιεία *PFlor*.168.3 (iii A.D.), al.

ἀρτοποιϊκός, ή, όν, *of* or *for baking*: -κόν, τό, title of work by Chrysipp.Tyan., Ath.3.113a, cf. Poll.10.112:—later **-ποιητικός,** ή, όν, Sch.E.*Hec*.359.

ἀρτοποιός, ὁ, *bread-maker, baker*, X.*Cyr*.5.5.39, J.*AJ*15.9.2.

ἀρτοπονος, ὁ, *one who bakes loaves* for Apollo Maleatas, *IG*4.1549 (Epid.).

ἀρτοποπέω, *to be a baker*, Phryn.Com.27.

ἀρτοπόπος, v. ἀοτοκ-.

ἀρτοπράτης [ᾱ], ου, ὁ, *dealer in bread*, Hierocl.*Facet*.225, *BGU*317.15 (vi A.D.).

ἀρτοπράτισσα, ἡ, fem. of ἀρτοπράτης, *BCH*4.205 no.27 (Isauria, v/vi A.D.).

ἀρτοπτεῖον, τό, *place* or *vessel for baking*, Poll.10.112.

ἀρτόπτης, ον, ὁ, (ὀπτάω) *baker*, Hsch. s.v. πάσανος.

2. *pan for baking bread*, Plaut.*Aul*.400 Plin.*HN*18.107, (perh. misunderstood by Pliny as meaning *baker*), Poll.10.112.

ἀρτοπτίκιος ἄρτος bread *baked in a pan*, Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.3.113a, Plin.*HN*18.105.

ἀρτοπτρίς, ίδος, fem. adj., *used for baking bread*, ἐσχάρα ἀ. *PCair.Zen*.692.12 (iii B.C.).

ἀρτοπωλέω, *deal in bread*, Poll.7.21.

ἀρτοπώλης, ον, ὁ, *baker*, Arist.*Ath*.51.3, *AJA*18.68 (= *Sardis*7(1).166) (Sardes, iii A.D.), Poll.7.21.

ἀρτοπωλία, ἡ, *dealing in bread*, ib.24, Phryn.*PS*p.33 B.

ἀρτοπωλικόν, τό, *tax on bakeries*, *IG*2.1707.4 (iii B.C.).

ἀρτοπώλιον, τό, *baker's shop*, Ar.*Ra*.112, *Fr*.155: -εῖον, Suid.

ἀρτοπώλιον, ιδος, ἡ, fem. of -πώλης, Ar.*V*.238, *Ra*.858, *PTeb*.119.50 (ii B.C.).

2. as Adj., τηλία ἀ. *baker's* tray, Poll.9.108.

ἄρτος, ὁ, *cake* or *loaf of wheat-bread*, mostly in pl., Od.18.120, al.; ἄρτος οὖλος a whole *loaf*, 17.343; collectively, *bread*, δούλιον ἄρτον ἔδων Archil.*Supp*.2.6; ἄ. τρισκοπάνιστος Batr.35; opp. μᾶζα (*porridge*), Hp.*Acut*.37.—Freq. in all writers.

II. ἄρτος· βόλος τις, καὶ ὁ Ἀθηναίων ξένος, Hsch.

ἀρτοσῑτέω, *eat wheaten bread*, opp. ἀλφιτοσιτέω, X.*Cyr*.6.2.28.

2. *eat bread*, opp. ὀψοφαγέω, Pl.Com.172, Hp.*Vict*.3.68, v.l. in *Nat.Hom*.9.

ἀρτοσῑτία, ἡ, *feeding on bread*, Id.*Mul*.1.66 (pl.), Epid.5.52.

ἀρτοστάσιον [ᾰ], τό, *fee for weighing bread*, *PTeb*.612 (ii/iii A.D.).

ἀρτοστροφέω, *turn bread*, as in baking, Ar.*Fr*.748.

ἀρτοτῡρος, ὁ, *bread and cheese*, *PMag.Lond*.46.181; perh. an Adj. (sc. καθαρμός).

ἀρτουργός, όν, = ἀρτοποιός, Tz.*H*.5.535.

ἀρτοφᾰγέω, *eat bread*, Hdt.2.77, Hp.*Aff*.61; esp. *eat wheaten bread*, Id.*Acut*.37.

ἀρτοφᾰγία, ἡ, *eating of bread*, *Sokolowski*3.177.37 (Cos, iv B.C.).

ἀρτοφάγος [φᾰ], ον, *bread-eater*, Hecat.*Fr*.323 (b) J.: name of a mouse in Batr.210.

ἀρτοφοῖνιξ, ῑκος, ὁ, *cake of bread and dates*, *PLond*.2.90.37 (iii. A.D.).

ἀρτοφόριον, τό, *bread-basket*, S.E.*M*.1.234: the form **-φορίς,** ibid., is prob. corrupt.

II. ἀρτοφόρια, τά, a festival, *An.Ox*.3.277.

ἀρτοφόρος, ον, *holding bread*, κανοῦν Poll.6.32; τὸ ἀρτοφόρον, = foreg. I, Ath.4.129e.

ἀρτοχᾰρις, kind of *cake*, Hsch. s.v. χάρις.

ἀρτοψῠγεῖον, τό, *place for cooling bread*, *POxy*.3355.6 (ii A.D.), *PSI* XX *PCongr*.16.7 (iv A.D.; both written -ψυγιον; cf. ὑδροψυγεῖον).

ἀρτυλία· διαθήκη, Hsch. (leg. ἄρτυμα).

ἀρτύλλεν·, λόγχην, ἀγκύλην, Id.

ἄρτῡμα, ατος, τό, *condiment, seasoning*, ἀρτύμασι παντοδαποῖσι Batr.41, cf. Hp.*Aff*.43, Dsc.3.36, etc.; βορᾶς ἀρτύματα S.*Fr*.675, cf. 709; τὰ παλαιὰ καὶ θρυλούμενα ἀρτύματα Anaxipp.1.5, *PPetaus*28.19 (ii A.D.): metaph., ἡ ἀνάπαυσις τῶν πόνων ἄ. Plu.2.9c.

II. = διαθήκη, δίκη, Hsch.

ἄρτῡμᾶς, ὁ, = sq., *BGU*9 iv 5 (iii A.D.).

ἄρτῡματᾶς, τᾶτος, ὁ, *dealer in condiments*, *POxy*.1517.14 (iii A.D.), al.

ἄρτῡματηρά, ἡ, *tax on spices*, *PHels*.37.4, 16 (ii B.C.).

ἄρτῡματικός, ἡ, όν, *spicy, savoury*, Suid. s.v. ἄνηθον.

ἄρτῡμάτιον, τό, Dim. of ἄρτυμα, prob. in *PFay*.117.8 (ii A.D., pl.).

ἄρτῡματοθήκη, ἡ, *box for spices*, *SB*9509.3 (iii A.D.).

ἄρτῡματοποιΐα, ἡ, *making of condiments*, *POxy*.1731.16 (iii A.D.).

ἄρτῡματοπώλης, ον, ὁ, *dealer in condiments*, *Sammelb*.699 (i A.D.), *BGU*1898.209 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.3739.7 (iv A.D.).

ἄρτῡματώδης, ες, *spicy*, Sor.1.115, Dsc.3.34.

ἀρτύνας [ῡ], α, ὁ, a *magistrate* at Argos and Epidaurus, Th.5.47:—also **ἄρτῡνος,** ὁ, Plu.2.291d, Hsch., cf. Hdn.Gr.1.56.

ἀρτύνω [ῡ], fut. -ὔνῶ, Ion. ὔνέω Od.1.277: aor. Act. ἤρτῡνα, Med. -υνάμην, Pass. -ύνθην:— = ἀρτύω, chiefly used in Ep. (in later Prose, γηράσκουσα ἡ ἐπιστήμη σοφίαν ἀρτύνει Philostr.*VS*1.25.11), ψεύδεά τ' ἀρτύνοντες Od.11.366; λόχον ἀρτύναντες 14.469; μνηστῆρσιν θάνατον κακὸν ἀρτύναντε 24.153; ὑσμίνην ἤρτυνον Il.15.303; ἀρτύνθη δὲ μάχη 11.216; ἀρτυνέουσιν ἔεδνα Od.1.277; πυργηδὸν σφέας αὐτοὺς ἀρτύναντες *putting* themselves *in order, dressing* their ranks, Il.12.43, cf. 86, 13.152:—Med., πυκινὴν ἠρτύνετο βουλήν *prepared his* counsel, 2.55; ἠρτύναντο ἐρετμὰ τροποῖς ἐν δερματίνοισι *fitted* them with .., Od.4.782, 8.53.

ἀρτύς· σύνταξις, Hsch.; cf. ἀρτύν· φιλίαν καὶ σύμβασιν ἢ κρίσιν, Id. (cf. ἀραρίσκω, ἀρθμός), rest. in Call.*Fr*.80.19 (Add. II) Pf.

ἀρτῡσία, ἡ, *art of seasoning*, cj. Mein. in Alex.36.9.

ἀρτῡσίλᾶος or **-λεως,** ὁ, *a public servant* at Delos, Ath.4.173a (pl.):—also **ἀρτῡσίτρᾰγοι** (s.v.l.), ibid.

ἄρτῡσις, εως, ἡ, (ἀρτύω) *dressing, seasoning*, Ph.*Bel*.86.32, D.S.2.59, Plu.2.99c, Gal.6.478; *mixing of metals in smelting*, Plu.2.395c.

ἄρτῡτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *director*, official of a college at Thera, *Test.Epict*.4.37, al.

ἀρτῡτικός, ἡ, όν, *fit for dressing, seasoning*, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.894: -κόν, τό, *spice*, *Sammelb*.5224.50.

ἀρτῡτοπώλης, ου, ὁ, dub.l. for ἀτυρτοπώλης in *Sammelb*.1805.

ἀρτῡτός, ἡ, όν, *seasoned, flavoured*, Str.15.1.59; ἅλες Dsc.2.147.

ἀρτύω, Od.4.771, impf. ἤρτῠον Hom. (v. infr.), the only tenses in Hom.: fut. ἀρτύσω [ῡ] S.*Fr*.1122: aor. ἤρτῡσα Hdt.1.12, Cratin.303: pf. ἤρτῡκα (κατ-) A.*Eu*.473:—Pass., pf. ἤρτῡμαι Pherecr., Eup., Hp., v. infr.: aor. ἠρτύθην [ῡ] Ruf.ap.Orib.4.2.4: in Att. this Verb is chiefly used in compds. with κατά and ἐξ: (cf. ἀραρίσκω):—like ἀρτύνω, *arrange, prepare, make ready*, of things requiring skill or cunning, e.g. of a smith, τὰ δ' ἤρτυε Il.18.379; σοὶ δὲ .. δόλον ἤρτυε Od.11.439; τῷδ' ἤρτυεν .. ὄλεθρον 16.448, cf. 20.242; γάμον .. ἀρτύει 4.771; ἤρτυσαν τὴν ἐπιβουλήν Hdt.1.12; φόνον τινί Plb.15.25.2, ἐὰν δὲ τὸ ἅλας ἄναλον γένηται, ἐν τίνι αὐτὸ ἀρτύσετε; Ev.Marc.9.50, Ev.Luc.14.34.

II. in culinary sense, *dress savoury* meat, *season*, S.*Fr*.1122, Cratin.303; ἀ. τὰ ὄψα Arist.*EN*1118[a]29:—Pass., κίχλαι .. εἰς ἀνάβραστ' ἠρτυμέναι Pherecr.108.23; ὄψῳ πονηρῷ πολυτελῶς ἠρτυμένῳ Eup.335; τὰ πρὸς ἡδονὴν ἠρτυμένα Hp.*VM*14; ἠρτυμένος οἶνος Thphr.*Od*.51.

III. *administer* property, *Leg.Gort*.12.32, *IG*5(2).3.27 (Tegea, iv B.C.), Epich.192.

IV. *bequeath*, *Tab.Heracl*.1.106.

ἀρῦ, v. ἄρρυ.

ἄρυα· τὰ Ἡρακλεωτικὰ κάρυα Hsch.

ἀρῠβαλλίς, ίδος, ἡ, = sq., Hsch., *EM*150.54 (prob. l.).

ἀρύβαλλος [ῠ], ὁ, *bag* or *purse*, made so as to draw close, Stesich.11, Antiph.50.

II. *globular oil-flask*, Ar.*Eq*.1094, Ath.11.783f.

ἀρυβάσσαλον· κοτύλη ἢ φλάσκων, Hsch.

ἀρύπᾰρος [ῠ], ον, *not sordid*, γάμος *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.149.8

ἀρῠσαῖα, τά, *remains of ladies*, *SIG*[2]588.97 (Delos, ii B.C.).

ἀρῠσάνη [ᾰρ] [σᾱ], ἡ, v.l. for ἀρύταινα, Timo 4.

ἀρῠσᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, = ἀρυστήρ, *IG*11(2).110, al. (Delos, iii B.C.).

ἀρύσιμος [ᾰρῠ], ον, *that may be drawn*, gloss on ἀφυσγετός, Sch.Nic.*Al*.584.

ἄρῠσις, εως, ἡ, *drawing up* of liquids, ποτοῦ Afric.*Cest*. p. 39 V.

ἀρύσιος, v. ἀρρ-.

ἀρυσμεῖ (Ion. for ἀρρυθμεῖ)· ἀσχημονεῖ, ἀκοσμεῖ, Hsch.

ἀρυσμίη, ἡ, Ion. = ἀρρυθμία, Hsch.: **ἄρυσμος** (= ἄρρυθμος)· εὐσχήμων (leg. ἀσχήμων), *EM*151.1.

ἄρυσος, ὁ, *wicker-basket*, Hdn.Gr.1.213.

II. = ἄρρυσος, *not wrinkled, smooth*, Aët.3.126.

ἀρύσσομαι [ᾰρ], Med., *draw for oneself*, Hdt.6.119; cf. ἀρύω.

ἀρυστήρ [ᾰ], ῆρος, ὁ, kind of cup used as ladle, esp. for wine, 58.9 L.-P, Semon.25, Hp.*Genit*.9, *Inscr.Cos*42[b], *IG*11.154 *A* 66, 161 *C*63 (Delos, iii B.C.): dat. pl. ἀρυστήρεσσι Call.*Fr*. 178.17 Pf.: name of a *liquid measure*, *SEG*33.63 (amphora, Athens, *c*.500 B.C.), Hdt.2.168.

ἀρυστικός [ᾰ], ἡ, όν, *for drawing liquids*, ἀγγεῖον Ael.*NA*17.37.

ἄρυστις, εως, ἡ, perh. = ἀρυστήρ, *cup*, τὰς ἀρύστεις ὧδ' ἔχουσ' ἐκώμασας S.*fr*.764 R., (but ἀρύστεις· τὰς ἀπνευστὶ πόσεις Hsch., Phot. α 2918 Th. app. error for ἀμύστεις).

ἀρύστῐχος [ᾰ], ὁ, kind of cup, Ar.*V*.855, Phryn.Com.40, *IG*4.39 (Aegina v B.C.), on an Ionian container, perh. for perfume, *SEG*32.724 (Berezan, vi B.C.).

ἀρυστρίς [ᾰ], ίδος, ἡ, = ἄρυστις, *AP*6.306 (Aristo).

ἀρύταινα [ᾰρῠ], ης, ἡ, kind of cup used as scoop in the baths, Ar.*fr*.450 K.-A., *PHels*.2.9 (ii B.C.), Ar.*Eq*.1092, Antiph.25.3, Thphr.*Char*.9.8, *PMagd*.33.3 (iii B.C.).

ἀρῠταίνιον, τό, dim. of ἀρύταινα, *Inscr.Cret*.1.xvii 2*a*9 (Lebena, ii B.C.).

ἀρῠταινοειδής [ᾰ], ές, *shaped like an* ἀρύταινα, χόνδρος ἀ. *arytenoid* cartilage of the larynx, Gal.*UP*7.11, cf. 18(2).951.

ἀρῠτήρ [ᾰ], ῆρος, ὁ, (ἀρύω) ἀρυστήρ *ladle* or *cup*, Dsc.2.74.

2. perh. *irrigation*, ἐμίσθωσεν .. εἰς τὸν ἀρυτῆρα τοῦ ἐνεστῶτος ἔτους τὰς ἀρού[ρας .. *PLond*. ined.2210 (i B.C.).

ἀρῠτήσιμος [ᾰ], ον, *that can be drawn: drinkable*, *AP*9.575 (Phil.).

ἀρῠτός, ὁ, *dragging*, cj. in A.*Fr*.270

ἀρυφῆνα·, ῥυτίδα, Hsch.

ἀρύω (A) [ᾰ], [ῠ, in late poets also ῡ, as *AP*9.37 (Stat. Flacc.), Nonn.*D*.14.46], Simon.45, Att. **ἀρύτω** [ῠ] Pl.*Phdr*.253a; Aeol. part. ἀρυτήμενοι Alc.47: impf. ἤρῠον Hes.*Sc*.301; ἄρυον Hsch.: aor. ἤρῠσα Pherecr.138, X.*Cyr*.1.3.9:—Med., ἀρύτομαι Ar.*Nu*.272; ἀρύομαι Aeschin.Socr.11, *AP*9.37 (Tull.Flacc.), etc.: fut. ἀρύσομαι [ῠ] *AP*9.230 (Honest.), Luc.*DMar*.6.1: aor. ἠρῠσάμην Plu.2.516c; opt. ἀρῠσαίμην E.*Hipp*.209 (lyr.); inf. ἀρύσασθαι X.*Cyr*.1.2.8; part. ἀρῠσάμενος Hdt.8.137, Ep. ἀρυσσάμενος Hes.*Op*.550:—Pass., aor. ἠρύθην, ἀπ-αρῠθείς Alex.45.6; also ἀρυσθείς Hp.*Nat.Puer*.25, Plu.2.690b:—*draw* water, wine, etc., τοὶ δ' ἤρυον others *drew off* the must, Hes.*Sc*.301; ἀρυόν-τεσσιν .. ὕδωρ Simon.45; ἐκ πιθῶνος ἤρυσαν ἄκρατον Pherecr.l.c.; ἀρύσαντες ἀπ' αὐτῆς [τῆς φιάλης] τῷ κυάθῳ X.*Cyr*.1.3.9; μέλισσαι νέκταρ ἀρύουσιν *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.7.18: metaph., κἂν ἐκ Διὸς ἀρύτωσιν if they *draw inspiration* from Zeus, Pl.*Phdr*.253a.

II. Med., *draw water for oneself*, ἀρυσσάμενος ποταμῶν ἄπο *having drawn water* from .., Hes.*Op*.550; σφῷν ἀρύσασθαι Pherecr.130.5; ἀρύσασθαι ἀπὸ τοῦ ποταμοῦ X.*Cyr*.1.2.8; ἐκ τοῦ κρατῆρος Pl.*Criti*.120a: *c*. acc., ἀρύσασθαι ὑδάτων πῶμα E.*Hipp*.209; ἀ. ἐκ τῶν ποταμῶν μέλι καὶ γάλα Pl.*Ion*534a: *c*. gen. partit., ὑδάτων ἀ. πρόχοισι Ar.*Nu*.272; ἐς τὸν κόλπον τρὶς ἀρυσάμενος τοῦ ἡλίου *having* (as it were) *drawn* the rays of the sun into *his* bosom, Hdt.8.137: generally, *draw in*, τροφῆς καὶ πνεύματος Diog.Bab.ap.Gal.5.281; μαντικῆς Plu.2.411f; πλοῦτον Id.*Caes*. 29; καιροῦ καὶ τύχης Eun.*Hist*.p.256 D.

2. of stars *rising from* the sea, οἵ τ' ὠκεανοῦ ἀρύονται ἀστέρες Arat.746.

ἀρύω (B), only in Lexx., ἀρύει· ἀντὶ τοῦ λέγει, βοᾷ, Hsch.; ἀρύουσαι· λέγουσαι, κελεύουσαι, Id. (Syrac., acc. to *EM*134.12):—Med., ἀρύσασθαι· ἐπικαλέσασθαι, Hsch.

ἄρφα· ἀρραβών (i.e. *arrha*), Hsch.

ἀρφύς· ἱμάς (Maced.), Id.

ἀρφύταινον· δίσκος (Lyd.), Id.

ἄρχα· ἀρραβών, Id.; cf. ἄρφα.

Ἀρχᾰγᾰθος, ὁ, epith. of Zeus, app. *source of all good things*, *INikaia*1071.2, 10 (i/ii A.D.).

ἀρχάγγελος, ον, *archangel*, *ICilicie*116, *POxy*.1151.42 (both v/vi A.D.), esp. of Gabriel or Michael, LXXDa.10.13, al., *Ep.Jud*.9, *PMag.Lond*.121.257 (iii A.D.), Nicom.ap.*Theol.Ar*.43, Dam.*Pr*.96, Procop.*Pers*.2.11, al.:—Adj. **-γελικός,** ή, όν, θεοί Dam.*Pr*.130, cf. Procl.*in Cra*.p.37 P.

ἀρχᾱγέτας, **ἀρχᾱγός,** Dor., etc., = Att. ἀρχηγέτης, ἀρχηγός.

ἀρχᾱΐζω, *to be old-fashioned, copy the ancients* in manners, language, etc., D.H.*Rh*.10.7, Plu.2.558a.

ἀρχᾱϊκός, (ἀρχαιϊκός *Inscr.Délos*1426 *B* i 42, 1428ii50 (ἀρχαιϊκ-, ii B.C.) interpol. in Phryn.28), ή, όν, *old-fashioned*, in manners, etc., ἀρχαϊκὰ φρονεῖν Ar.*Nu*.821; ἐν τοῖς δ' ἐκείνων ἔθεσιν ἴσθ' ἀρχαϊκός Antiph.44; of literary style, D.H.*Comp*.22: Sup., Plu.2.238c; τὰ Ἀρχαϊκά, title of work by Epicurus, *Juvenilia*, Phld.*Sto*. *Herc*.339.17. Adv. -κῶς Arist.*Metaph*.1089ᵃ2; ἀ. ἔχειν τοῖς σχήμασι *Chron.Lind*.B.90; *stupidly*, Aristid.1.482 J.

ἀρχαιόθεν, adv. *from early times*, ἐξ ἀρχεόθεν *MAMA*7.559.5.

ἀρχαιογον΄ α, ἡ, *origin* of a race, Eust.1156.54, etc.

ἀρχαιογονος, ον, *of ancient race, of old descent*, S.*Ant*.981.

II. (perh. parox. ἀρχαιογόνος) *original, primal*, αἰτία Arist.*Mu*.399ᵃ26 (nisi leg. ἀρχέγονον).

ἀρχαιογράφος [ρᾰ], ον, *writing of antiquities*, *Gloss*.

ἀρχαιοειδής, ές, *old-fashioned, archaic*, Demetr.*Eloc*.245.

ἀρχαιολογέω, *say the same old things*, Th.7.69.

2. *discuss antiquities*; ἀ. τὰ Ἰουδαίων J.*BJProoem*. 6:—Pass., ἱστορία ἀρχαιολογουμένη a history *treated in an antiquarian manner*, D.H.1.74.

II. *use an old-fashioned style*, Luc.*Lex*.15.

ἀρχαιολογία, ἡ, *antiquarian lore, ancient legends* or *history*, Pl.*Hp.Ma*.285d, D.S.2.46, D.H.1.4, Str.11.14.12; title of works, Dionysius of Halicarnassus by Cleanthes, Josephus, and Hieronymus Aegyptius, cf. J.*AJ*1.3.6.

ἀρχαιολογικός, ή, όν, *skilled in antiquarian lore*, Str.10.2.9 (Comp.).

ἀρχαιολόγος, ὁ, *dramatic performer, mime*, *IG*2.2153.7 (prob., cf. Robert, *REG*49.235ff.), *Gloss*. s.v. *Atellani*.

2. = Lat. *antiquarius*, perh. *expert copyist of old texts*, *Edict.Diocl*.7.69.

ἀρχαιομελῐ-σῑδωνο-φρῡνῐχ-ήρᾰτος, ον, prob. in Ar.*V*.220 μέλη ἀ. *dear honey-sweet old* songs *from Phrynichus' Phoenissae* (v.l. ἀρχαῖα μελι-).

ἀρχαῖον, τό, v. sub ἀρχαῖος.

ἀρχαιόνομος, ον, *old-fashioned*, ἤθη Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. αἵρεσις.

ἀρχαιόπῑνής, ές, *with the patina of antiquity*, D.H.*Dem*.38.

ἀρχαιόπλουτος, ον, *rich from olden time, of hereditary wealth*, A.*Ag*.1043, S.*El*.1393 (lyr.), Lys.19.49, Arist.*Rh*.1387ᵃ24, Cratin.171.70 K.-A.

ἀρχαιόπρεπής, ές, *time honoured, venerable*, A.*Pr*.409, Pl.*Sph*.229e; παράκλησις Iamb.*Protr*.17: Comp., Dam.*Pr*.131. Adv.-πῶςib.337.

2. of literary style, *old-fashioned*, σχήματα D.H.*Comp*.23; ὀνόματα Id.D.H.*Pomp*.2; ἑρμηνεία Simp.*in Ph*.233.10 (Comp.). Adv. -πῶς ib.111.15.

ἀρχαῖος, α, ον, (ἀρχη I) *from the beginning* or *origin*:

I. mostly of things, *ancient*, σκότος S.*OC*106; ἐσθής Hdt.5.88; δόμοις ἐπασσάλευσαν ἀρχαῖον γάνος A.*Ag*.579 codd.; Ζηνὸς ἀρχαίοις νόμοις S.*OC*1382; χερὸς σῆς πίστιν ἀρχαίαν faith *firm for ever*, ib.1632 codd.

2. *old-fashioned, antiquated*, A.*Pr*.317 (lyr.), Ar.*Nu*.984, D.22.14; of literary style, Demetr.*Eloc*.244.

b. *simple, silly*, Ar.*Nu*.915, al., Pherecr.205; -ότερος εἶ τοῦ δέοντος Pl.*Euthd*.295c, etc.

3. *ancient, former*, τὸ ἀ. ῥέεθρον Hdt.1.75; τοῦ ἀ. λόγου Id.7.160; οὐ γὰρ δὴ τό γ' ἀ. δέμας S.*OC*110; οἱ ἀ., opp. οἱ ὕστερον, Th.2.16; ἀ. φύσις A.*Ch*.281, Hp.*Art*.53, Pl.*Smp*.193c, etc.; φύσις καὶ κατάστασις ἀ. Democr.278; coupled with παλαιός, παλαιὸν δῶρον ἀρχαίου θηρός S.*Tr*.555, cf. Lys.6.51, D. l.c.

4. *old, worn out*, ὑποδήματα X.*An*.4.5.14; πινάκια *BGU*781i1 (i A.D.).

II. of persons, *ancient, venerable*, Θέμιν .. ἀρχαίαν ἄλοχον Διός Pi.*Fr*.6.5; ἀ. θεαί, of the Erinyes, A.*Eu*.728; Πέλοψ S.*Aj*.1292; οἱ ἀ. *the Ancients*, name given by Arist. to the pre-Socratics, Metaph.1069[a]25, *GC*314[a]6; in Lit. Crit., *ancient, classical* writers, Demetr.*Eloc*.15,67; in Plot., the philosophers down to Aristotle, 5.1.9; in *NT, the Fathers*, Ev.Matt.5.21, al. τῆς ἀρχέας (sic) ἁγίας Μαρίας *ITyr*187.

2. *ancient, old*, βαλὴν ἀ., of Darius, A.*Pers*.657 (lyr.); λάτρις E.*Hec*.609; ἑταῖρος X.*Mem*.2.8.1; οἱ ἀ. κύριοι the *original* owners, *BGU*992 ii 6 (ii B.C.); τὰς ἀ. πόλεις (banished from) their *original* cities, Polystr.p.22 W.; ἀ. μαθητής an *original* disciple, Act.Ap.21.16; ἀ. μύστης *Inscr.Magn*.215*b*; παιδαγωγὸς ἀ., i.e. *of old, formerly*, E.*El*.287, cf. 853.

III. neut. as Adv., τὸ ἀρχαῖον, Ion. contr. τὠρχαῖον, *anciently*, Hdt.1.56, 173, al., Att. τἀρχαῖον A.*Supp*.326; ἀπὸτοῦ ἀ. Hdt.4.117; ἐξ ἀρχαίων D.S.1.14.

2. regul. Adv. ἀρχαίως *in olden style*, καινὰ ἀ. λέγειν Pl.*Phdr*.267b, cf. Isoc.4.8, D.9.48; ἀ. καὶ σεμνῶς Aeschin.1.183.

IV. irreg. Comp. ἀρχαιέστερος Pi.*Fr*.45 (on ἀρχέστατος v.h.v.); usual Comp. -ότερος Ar.*Av*.469: Sup. -ότατος Hdt.1.105, etc.

V. as Subst., τὸ ἀρχαῖον, of money, *prime cost*, πλέον τοῦ ἀ. X.*Vect*.3.2; *principal*, mostly in pl., Ar.*Nu*.1156, etc.; τἀρχαῖα ἀποδιδόναι D.34.26, etc.; τῶν ἀρχαίων ἀπέστησαν lost their *capital*, Id.1.15: opp. ἔργον, Id.27.10; opp. πρόσοδοι, Is.6.38.

2. ἀρχαίη, ἡ, = ἀρχή, Eust.475.1, etc.

ἀρχαιότης, ητος, ἡ, *antiquity, old-fashionedness*, Pl.*Lg*.657b, D.H.*Pomp*.2; *simplicity*, Alciphr.3.64; *pristine state*, ἀποκαταστῆσαι εἰς τὴν ἀ. τῆς αὐτονομίας *SIG*814.42 (Nero); *ancient history*, J.*Ap*.1.1, al.; *antiquity, ancient times*, D.Chr.31.94.

ἀρχαιοτροπία, ἡ, *old fashioned ways*, Plu.*Phoc*.3.

ἀρχαιοτροπος, ον, *old-fashioned*, ἐπιτηδεύματα Th.1.71, cf. Ph.2.458, Iamb.*Protr*.21; of a person, D.C.59.29. Adv. **-πως** Dam.*Pr*.5.

ἀρχαιοφᾰνής, ές, *seeming ancient*, Lyd.*Mag*.1.18.

ἀρχαιόομαι, *become ancient*, ἐξ ἀρχαιωθέντος καὶ ἀμνημονεύτου χρόνου *POxy*.1915.5, al. (vi A.D.).

ἀρχαιρεσία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, (αἵρεσις) *election of magistrates*, ἀ. συνίζει *an election* is held, Hdt.6.58: mostly in pl., Pl.*Lg*.752c, X.*Mem*.3.4.1, Is.7.28, Arist.*Pol*.1281[b]33, etc., in sg. = Lat. *comitia*, Plb.1.52.5, but cf. section II.

II. later neut. **-έσια,** τά, Plb.4.67.1, D.H.10.17, *OGI*458.82; = Lat. *comitia*, Plb.3.106.1, etc.

ἀρχαιρεσιάζω, *hold an assembly for the election of magistrates*, Is.*Fr*.47, Plu.*Cam*.9, etc.; *elect* a magistrate *in the assembly*, ib.42, D.H.2.14; simply, *vote*, Plu.*Crass*.14: *c*. acc. inf., ib.11.

2. *canvass for a magistracy*, Plb.26.1.5.

ἀρχαιρεσιακός, ή, όν, *for* ἀρχαιρεσίαι, ἐκκλησία *IGRom*.3.474 (Lycia), al., *SEG*27.938.14 (Tlos, v A.D.).

ἀρχαιρεσιάρχης, ου, ὁ, *leader of a political party*, Hdn.*Epim*.167.

ἀρχαιρέσιοι, οἱ, perh. = αἱρεσιάρχαι, *SEG*16.696.8 (Caria, Rom.imp.).

ἀρχαιρετικός, ή, όν, = ἀρχαιρεσιακός, ἐκκλησία *SIG*730.29 (Olbia), *IGRom*.4.293 *a* ii 69 (Pergam., ii B.C.), *AJA*18.326 (Sardes, 4 B.C.).

ἀρχαϊσμός, ὁ, *old-world charm* of style, D.H.*Comp*.22.

2. *use of obsolete expressions*, ἀ. οὗτος ῥημάτων Men.11 D., cf. Sch.E.*Hipp*.23.

3. *ancient custom*, περὶ ἀρχαϊσμοῦ, title of work by Manetho, Porph.*Abst*.2.55.

ἀρχάρχων, οντος, ὁ, perh. *chief magistrate*, *SEG*9.869 (Numidia).

ἀρχε, insep. Prefix (from ἄρχω), = ἀρχι, with which it is somtimes interchanged, cf. ἀρχιθέωρος, etc.

ἀρχέβακχος, ὁ, *leader of* Βάκχοι, title of Dionysus, *Wiener Denkschr*.44(6).104 (Seleucia ad Calycadnum).

Ἀρχεβούλειον μέτρον metre used by Archebulus, ⏑ ⏑ – ⏑ ⏑ – ⏑ ⏑ – ⏑ ⏑ – ⏑ – –, Heph.8.9.

ἀρχέγονος, ον, *original, primal*, τὸ ἀ. ὑγρόν Corn.*ND*17, cf. Nonn.*D*.24.48, al.; οὐσία Gal.5.418: Comp. -ώτερος Ph.2.472: Sup., Id.1.237

II. (perh. parox. ἀρχεγόνος) *first author* or *origin*, ἡ φύσις πάσης τέχνης ἀρχέγονόν ἐστ' Damox.2.8, cf. D.S.1.88; τῶν ὅλων Procl.*Inst*.152; Ὠκεανὸς ἀ. πάντων Corn.*ND*8.

ἀρχεδέατρος, ὁ, *chief* ἐδέατρος at the Ptolemaic court, *OGI*169.4 (Alexandria), 181.4 (Paphos), *SEG*18.730 (Cyrene, ii B.C.), *PTeb*.728.4 (ii B.C.); also ἀρχελέατρος *UPZ*202.1.5 (ii B.C.).

ἀρχεδέκᾱνος, ὁ, v. ἀρχιδέκανος.

ἀρχεδίκας [ῐ], α, ὁ, *first, legitimate possessor*, Pi.*P*.4.110.

ἀρχεζῶστις, ἡ, = ἄμπελος λευκή, Ps.-Dsc.4.182, Plin.*HN*23.21, **-ζῶστρις** Orib.14.62.1; cf. ἀργιζώστης.

ἀρχεθεωρία, v. ἀρχιθ-.

ἀρχεθέωρος, = ἀρχι-, *IG*11(2).205 A.[a] 9, al. (Delos, iii B.C.), *SEG*28.60 (Athens, iii B.C.); cf. ἀρκεθέωρος, cf. ἀρχιθέωρος.

ἀρχεία, v. ἀρχήια.

ἀρχείνη, ἡ, title of *priestess*, *SIG*890.20 (Syros, iii A.D.).

ἀρχεῖον, Ion. **ἀρχήϊον,** τό, neut. of an Adj. ἀρχεῖος, α, ον: (ἀρχή ii):—*town-hall, residence*, or *office of chief magistrates*, Hdt.4.62 (dub.), Lys.9.9, X.*Cyr*.1.2.3, Isoc.5.48, Arist.*Mu*.400[b]16; τὰ ἀ. καὶ βουλευτήρια D.10.53, cf. *IG*2.475.21, al., *OGI*268.18 (Nacrasa, iii B.C.), *PGrenf*.2.30, al. (ii B.C.).

2. τά ἀ *public records, archives*, prob. in *SIG*684.7 (Dyme, ii B.C.), *SEG*23.305 iii 15 (treaty at Delphi, ii B.C.), cf. D.H.2.26, *PTeb*.397.19 (ii A.D.), ὁ ἐπὶ τῶν ἀ. *SEG*34.1107.7 (Ephesus), δι' ἀρχήου perh. = *per tabularium*, *IEphes*.13 i 15, 16, etc. (i A.D.).

II. *college* or *loard of magistrates, magistracy*, Arist.*Pol*.1298[b]28, 1304[a]19: but in pl., generally, *public offices*, Isoc.7.24, *special boards*, ib.1299[a]36, 1331[a]25, Plu.*Ages*.33; ὀμόσαι τὰ ἀ. *IG*2.332.45, cf. *OGI*218.149 (Ilium), etc.; ὅσοι· ἀρχείων μετέχουσιν καὶ δικαστηρίων *SIG*286.20 (*Milet*, iv B.C.).

III. in the Roman camp, = *principia, head-quarters*, Plu.*Galb*.12.

ἀρχειοφύλαξ [ῠ], ακος, ὁ, *keeper of archives*, = Lat. *censualis*, Lyd.*Mag*.2.30 (ἀρχαιο- codd.).

ἀρχεῖτις, ἡ, acc. -τιν, title of *priestess* at Thasos, *IG*12(8).526, *SEG*31.791 (Thasos, ii/iii A.D.), perh. late sp. for -ῖτις; cf. Lat. *architidis* (gen.), as Assyrian epith. of Venus, Macr.*Sat*.1.21.1.

ἀρχειώτης, ου, ὁ, Lat. *archeota*, *a municipal recorder*, *Dig*.50.4.18. 10:—hence **ἀρχειωτικὰ** δικαστήρια courts *of record*, Lyd.*Mag*.2.15 (ἀρχαιοτ- codd.).

ἀρχέκᾰκος, ον, *beginning mischief*, Il.5.63, Plu.2.861a, Hld.1.9, Ph.1.359, al., Porph.*Chr*.49.22.

ἀρχέλᾱος, ον, *leading the people, chief*, A.*Pers*.297 (in Ion. form ἀρχελείων for -λεῶν); contr. **ἀρχέλᾱς** Ar.*Eq*.164.

ἀρχελέατρος, v. ἀρχεδέατρος.

ἀρχελληνοδίκης [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *chief* Ἑλληνοδίκης, *CPHerm*.121.4 (iii A.D.).

ἀρχέμπορος, ὁ, *president of a guild of merchants*, *OGI*646.8 (Palmyra, ii A.D.), *IG*10(2).564.7 (iii A.D.), *SB*10529b.31 (iii/iv A.D.); voc., as title of respect, *Vit.Aesop*. (G) 12.

ἀρχενόμενα· ξύλα, Hsch. (perh. ἀρχενομέας *principal ribs*, cf. νομεύς).

ἀρχενδρομῑτης ου, ὁ, perh. *chief runner* or *footman*, *BGU*1834.6 (i B.C., -δρωμ- Pap.).

ἀρχεντᾰφιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *president of guild of embalmers*, *UPZ*108.10, 22 (i B.C.).

ἀρχέπλουτος, ον, *having control of wealth*, S.*El*.72.

ἀρχέποδες, v. ἀρχέφοδος.

ἀρχέπολία, ἁ, perh. *board of city magistrates*, dub. rest. in *SEG*9.72.132 (Cyrene, iv B.C.).

ἀρχέπολις, ι, *ruling a city*, Pi.*P*.9.54.

ἀρχέπρόβουλος, ὁ, *chairman of* πρόβουλοι, *IG*12(9).11 (Carystus), *IG*3.1306.

ἀρχέρᾰνεύς, έως, ὁ, = ἀρχερανιστής, rest. in *ASAA* N.S. 1/2.195, n. 2 (Rhodes, iii A.D.).

ἀρχερᾰνίζω, *to be president of an* ἔρανος (q.v.), *IG*12(5).672.3 (Syros).

ἀρχερᾰνιστέω, = foreg., ib.83, 12(1).155 (Rhodes).

ἀρχερᾰνιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *president of an* ἔρανος, in Attica, *IG*2.1339.4, *SEG*37.103.4 (both i B.C.), in Rhodes (gen. sg. ἀρχερανιτᾶ), *IG*12(1).9.1 (i B.C.).

ἀρχερᾰνίστρια, τά, festival of the ἀρχερανισταί in Attica, *BCH*84.658 (Acharnae, ?i B.C.).

ἀρχερᾰνος, = foreg., *IG*12(7).58.9 (Amorgos).

ἀρχεσίμολπος [ῐ], ον, *beginning the strain*, Μοῦσα Stesich.77.

ἀρχέσκοπος, ὁ, title of religious official, *IG*9(2).1322.1 (Halmyros, iv B.C.) (pl.).

ἀρχέσπερος, ον, v. ἀκρέσπερος.

ἀρχέταιρος, ὁ, *president* of a religious association, *Inscr.Dura*2.8 (i A.D.).

ἀρχέστατος, irreg. Sup. of ἀρχαῖος, *most ancient*, A.*Fr*.187.

ἀρχέτας, ὁ, Dor. for ἀρχέτης, *leader, prince*, E.*El*.1149: as Adj., ἀ. θρόνος *princely* throne, Id.Heracl.753, E.*Phaëth*.100 D.

ἀρχέτῠπικῶς, Adv. *as a model*, Eust.931.22.

ἀρχέτῠπος, ον, *first-moulded as a pattern* or *model, archetypal*, σφραγίς, παράδειγμα, Ph.1.5, al.: Comp. -ώτερος Plot.6.8.14; *exemplary, ideal*, μαῖα Sor.1.4.

2. Astrol., ἀ. κλῆρος, = κλῆρος τύχης, Serapio in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).226, Vett.Val.67.3.

II. ἀρχέτυπον, τό, *archetype, pattern, model*, *APl*.4.204 ([Simon.]), Cic.*Att*.16.3.1; Philos., Plot.5.1.4, Procl.*in R*.2.296 K.; *figure on a seal*, Luc.*Alex*.21; ἀ. Διδοῦς *a portrait* of Dido *as she really was*, *APl*.4.151; δαίδαλον ἀ. *IG*14.1188; of the nominative case, *Stoic*.2.48, also masc. ἀρχέτυπος, ὁ, opp. ἀπόγραφος, D.H.*Is*.11.

b. *ledger*, Cic.*Att*.12.5c (pl.).

ἀρχεύω, (ἄρχω) *command*, *c*. dat., Antim.27 Wy., ἀρχεύειν Τρώεσσι Il.5.200, cf. 2. 345: *c*. gen., ὁμάδοιο A.R.1.347: μετὰ παισίν Poet. in *POxy*.1015.13.

2. *to be chief magistrate* or *official*, ἠρχευκὼς τῆς πόλεως *OGI*166.3 (Paphos), cf. *SIG*1023.87 (Cos).

ἀρχεφηβεύω, *to be head of the* ἔφηβοι, *IG*4.589 (Argos).

ἀρχέφηβος, ὁ, *head of the* ἔφηβοι, ib.5(2).52 (Tegea, ii A.D.), also **ἀρχιέφηβος**, inscr. in *SB*9997.5 (?Memphis, iii A.D.).

ἀρχεφοδεία, ἡ, *function of an* ἀρχέφοδος, *POxy*.1063.5 (ii/iii A.D.).

ἀρχέφοδος, ὁ, *chief of police*, *PTeb*.90 Intr. (i B.C.), *PRyl*.127.20 (i A.D.), *PTeb*.331.15 (ii A.D.), app. athematic inflexion in ἀρχέφοδα (acc.), *PAberd*.60.2 (i/ii A.D.); -δι (dat.), *PGen*.107.11 (ii A.D.); cf. ἀρχέποδες app. same sense, as if fr. *ἀρχέπους, Ps.-Callisth.1.31 β, γ, v.l. ἀρχέφοδοι.

ἀρχέχορος, ον, *leading the chorus* or *dance*, πούς E.*Tr*.151; of a person, *IG*14.1618.

ἀρχή, ἡ, dial. ἀρχᾱ́ Pi.*O*.2.58, etc., Lesb. ἄρχα *IG*12(2).1.8 (Mytilene, iv B.C.), (v. ἄρχω) *beginning, origin*, νείκεος ἀ. Il.22.116; πήματος Od.8.81; φόνου 21.4, etc.; opp. τέλος, Hdt.7.51, etc.; opp. τελευτή, Thgn.607, cf. Pl.*Lg*.715e, Hp.*Morb*.1.1; ἀ. γενέσθαι κακῶν Hdt.5.97; ἀ. ποιήσασθαί τινος Th.1.128, And.2.37, Isoc.12.120, etc.; ἀ. λαβεῖν τινός Aeschin.1.11; τὰς ἀρχὰς εἰληφέναι Plb.4.28.3; ἀρχὴν ὑποθέσθαι lay *a foundation*, D.3.2, etc.; βαλέσθαι Pl.*Ep*.326e (and Pass., ἀρχαὶ βέβληνται Pi.*N*.1.8); ἀρχὴν ἄρχεσθαί τινος Pl.*Ti*.36e; *source* of action, ἡ ἀρχὴ ἐν τῷ πράττονι Arist.*EN*1110^{b}4, cf. 1140^{a}13, al., Plot.3.3.4, μη(νὸς) Γωρπιέου (sic) ἀρχῇ *at the beginning* of the month, *SEG*32.1442.4 (Syria, vi A.D.).

b. with Preps. in adverbial usages, ἐξ ἀρχῆς from *the beginning*, from *the first*, from *of old*, Od.1.188, Xenoph.10, etc.; οὐξ ἀ. φίλος S.*OT*385; ἡ ἐξ ἀ. ἔχθρα D.54.3; τὸ ἐξ ἀ. X.*Cyn*.12.6; but πλουτεῖν ἐξ ἀ. πάλιν *anew, afresh*, Ar.*Pl*.221; λόγον πάλιν ὥσπερ ἐξ ἀ. κινεῖν Pl.*R*.450a; ὁ ἐξ ἀ. λόγος the *original* argument, Id.*Tht*.177c, etc.; τὰ ἐξ ἀ. the *principal sum*, Arist.*Pol*.1280^{a}30:—also ἀπ᾽ ἀ. Hes.*Th*.425, Hdt.2.104, Pi.*P*.8.25, A.*Supp*.344, Pl.*Tht*.206d; κατ᾽ ἀρχάς in *the beginning*, at *first*, Hdt.3.153, 7.5; αὐτίκα κατ᾽ ἀ. Id.8.94; τὸ κατ᾽ ἀ. Pl.*Lg*.798a, al., ἐν ἀρχῇ *in the beginning, at the outset*, inscr. in *Phoenix* 43.319.9 (Arsinoe, Hellen.); of all time, LxxGe.1.1., Ev.Jo.1.1.

c. acc. ἀρχήν, abs., *to begin with, at first*, Hdt.1.9, 2.28, 8.132; τὴν ἀρχήν And.3.20: pl., τὰς ἀρχάς Plb.16.22.8: freq. followed by a neg., not *at all*, ἀρχὴν μηδὲ λαβών Hdt.3.39, cf. 1.193, al.; ἀ. δὲ θηρᾶν οὐ πρέπει τἀμήχανα S.*Ant*.92; ἀ. κλύειν ἂν οὐκ .. ἐβουλόμην Id.*Ph*.1239, cf. *El*.439, Philol.3, Antipho 5.73, Pl.*Grg*.478c; sts. *c*. Art., τοῦτο οὐκ ἐνδέκομαι τὴν ἀ. Hdt.4.25; τὴν ἀ. γὰρ ἐξῆν αὐτῷ μὴ γράφειν D.23.93.

2. *first principle, element*, first so used by Anaximander, acc. to Simp.*in Ph*.150.23, cf. Arist.*Metaph*.983[b]11, etc.; Ἡράκλειτος τὴν ἀ. εἶναί φησι ψυχήν Id.*de An*.405[a]25; of ὕλη and θεός, opp. στοιχεῖα, *Placit*.1.3.25; *practical principle* of conduct, τῶν πράξεων τὰς ἀρχὰς καὶ τὰς ὑποθέσεις D.2.10; *principles* of knowledge, Arist.*Metaph*.995[b]8, al.

3. *end, extremity*, of a bandage, rope, sheet, etc., Hdt.4.60, Hp.*Off*.9, E.*Hipp*.762, Aen.Tact.18.14, Act.Ap.10.11; of a compound pulley, Hero *Bel*.84.14, of road or street, LxxEz.16.25, 21.20(25).

4. Math., *origin* of a curve, τῆς ἕλικος Archim.*Spir*.11 *Def*.2, etc.; ξυνὸν ἀ. καὶ πέρας ἐπὶ κυκλου περιφερείας Heraclit.103.

5. *head* of a river, LxxGe.2.10 (pl.).

6. *sum, total* ib.*Nu*.1.2, al., Ps.138(139).17 (pl.).

7. *vital organs* of the body, Gal.1.318, al.

II. *first place* or *power, sovereignty* (not in Hom.), Διὸς ἀρχά Pi.*O*.2.64, cf. Hdt.1.6, etc.; γενέσθαι ἐπ᾽ ἀρχῆς Arist.*Pol*.1284[b]2: metaph., μεγάλην μεντἂν ἀ. εἴης εὑρηκώς, of a stroke of fortune, D.21.196: pl., ἀρχαὶ πολισσονόμοι A.*Ch*.864 (lyr.); τὰς ἐμὰς ἀρχὰς σέβων S.*Ant*.744, etc.: *c*. gen. rei, τῆσδ᾽ ἔχων ἀρχὴν χθονός S.*OT*737; ἀ. τῶν νεῶν, τῆς θαλάσσης, *power over* them, Th.3.90, X.*Ath*.2.7, etc.: prov., ἀ. ἄνδρα δείξει Bias ap.Arist.*EN*1130[a]1, cf. D.*Prooem*.48; *method of government*, οὐδὲ τὴν ἄλλην ἀ. ἐπαχθής Th.6.54.

2. *empire, realm*, Κύρου, Περδίκκου ἀ., Hdt.1.91, Th.4.128, etc.

3. *magistracy, office*, ἀρχὴν ἄρχειν, παραλαμβάνειν, Hdt.3.80, 4.147; καταστήσας τὰς ἀ. καὶ ἄρχοντας ἐπιστήσας Id.3.89; εἰς ἀ. καθίστασθαι Th.8.70; εἰς τὴν ἀ. εἰσιέναι D.59.72, etc.; ἀ. λαχεῖν to obtain *an office*, Id.57.25; Ἑλληνοταμίαι τότε πρῶτον κατέστη ἀ. Th.1.96; ἐνιαύσιος ἀ. Id.6.54; ἀ. χειροτονητή, κληρωτή, Lex ap.Aeschin.1.21; with sg. Noun, Κυθηροδίκης ἀ. ἐκ τῆς Σπάρτης διέβαινεν αὐτόσε Th.4.53; *term of office*, ἀρχῆς λοιποὶ αὐτῷ δύο μῆνες Antipho 6.42, ἐπὶ [τῆς] ἀρχῆς *during his term of office*, *ICilicie*70; ἀρχαὶ καὶ λειτουργίαι *POxy*.119.16 (iii A.D.).

4. in pl., αἱ ἀρχαί *the authorities, the magistrates*, Th.5.47, cf. Decr.ap.And.1.83; ἐν ταῖς ἀ. εἶναι Th.6.54; ἡ ἀρχή collectively 'the board', D.47.22, cf. *IG*1.229, etc.; παραδιδόναι τινὰ τῇ ἀ. Antipho 5.48; but ἡ ἀ., of a single *magistrate*, *PHal*.1.226 (iii B.C.); κατ᾽ ἀρχῆς γὰρ φιλαίτιος λεώς against *authority*, A.*Supp*.485; πομποὺς ἀρχάς Id.*Ag*.124 (anap.)

5. *company, band*, Lxx1Ki.13.17, al.

6. pl., *heavenly powers*, Ep.Rom.8.38, al., cf. Dam.*Pr*.96; *powers of evil*, Ep.Eph.6.12, al.

7. Dor. -ά, part of the νόμος κιθαρῳδικός, Poll.4.66.

III. = εἶδος μελίσσης ἀκέντρου, Hsch.

ἀρχηγενής, ές, *originating, causing*, κλαυμάτων A.*Ag*.1628.

Ἀρχηγέσιον, τό, *precinct of Apollo Archegetes*, *Inscr.Délos*316.115 (iii B.C.), 461*Ab*49 (ii B.C.).

ἀρχηγέσια, τά, *festival of Apollo Archegetes*, *Inscr.Cos*105.16.

ἀρχηγετεῖον, τό, building for commemoration or worship of a founder or tutelary hero, *SEG*12.373.15 (Cos, iii B.C.).

ἀρχηγετεύω, *to be chief leader*, τῶν κάτω Hdt.2.123.

ἀρχηγετέω, *make a beginning*, ἀπὸ τῶνδε S.*El*.83.

ἀρχηγέτης, ου, ὁ, fem. **ἀρχηγέτις,** ιδος (dat. ἀρχηγέτι Ar.*Lys*.644); Dor. **ἀρχᾱγέτας**: (ἡγέομαι):—*first leader, author*, esp. *founder* of a city or family, Hdt.9.86, Pi.*O*.7.78, *IG*9(1).61.49 (Daulis); title of Apollo at Cyrene, *SEG*9.7.26 (ii B.C.), at Apamea (Syria, in Dor. form), *BE*1976.721; Pi.*P*.5.60; at Naxos in Sicily, Th.6.3; of Heracles at Sparta, X.*HG*6.3.6; Asclepius in Phocis, Paus.10.32.12; Helios at Rhodes, Aristid.*Or*.24(44).50; freq. of ἥρωες, *CEG*314 (Rhamnous, v B.C.), *IG*2.2849 (ii B.C.), *SIG*1024.40 (Myconos), etc.; so at Athens of ἥρωες ἐπώνυμοι, Ar.*Fr*.126, Orac.ap.D.43.66; ὁ δήμου ἀ. the *tutelary hero* of the deme, Pl.*Ly*.205d; at Sparta of the kings, ῥήτρα ap.Plu.*Lyc*.6; so at Thera, *IG*12(3).762; (fem. ἀρχηγέτις), of Athena, *IG*3.65, al., of Artemis, *Inscr.Magn*.16.21 (iii B.C.), *IEphes*.27.20 (ii A.D.), of Leto, *SEG*38.1476.17 (Xanthos, iii B.C.); τἀρχηγέτι, = τῇ ἀρχηγέτιδι, Ar.*Lys*.644, pl. -γέται, applied to female deities (the Erinyes), *Suppl.Mag.* 42A.8 (iii/iv B.C.).

2. *chief ruler*, A.*Supp*.184,251, S.*OT*751, etc.; later, *governor*, Chor. in *Rev.Phil*.1.67: metaph., ἀ. φιλοσοφίας Jul.*Or*.6.188b; of a philosophical school, τῆς ἀγωγωῆς Phld.*Sto*.*Herc*.339.12.

3. *first cause, author*, τύχης E.*El*.891; γένους Id.*Or*.555.

ἀρχηγικός, ή, όν, *original, primary, principal*, αἴτιον Ph.2.168 (Sup.), cf. Max.Tyr.17.8 (Sup.), Syrian.*in Metaph*.65.17, Procl.*in Alc*.p.250 C., Jul.*Or*.5.175b (Comp.); -κά, τά, Procl.*Inst*.70.

ἀρχήγισσα, ἡ, Jewish title, fem. of ἀρχηγός, μνῆμα Περιστερίας ἀρχηγίσις (i.e. -ίσσης) Robert *Hell*.1.26 (see also *SEG*33.1602, Thessaly, v/vi A.D.).

ἀρχηγός, Dor. **ἀρχᾱγός,** όν, *beginning, originating*, λόγος ἀρχηγὸς κακῶν E.*Hipp*.881; *primary, leading, chief*, Τροίας ἀ. τιμας Id.*Tr*.196 (lyr.); γύο φλέβες ἀ. Arist.*PA*666[b]25.

II. as Subst., *founder*, of a tutelary hero, S.*OC*60; as fem., *ancestral heroine*, B.8.51; τοῦ γένους Isoc.3.28, cf. D.S.5.56; τῆς πόλεως θεὸς ἀ. τίς ἐστιν Pl.*Ti*.21e; *founder of a family*, Arist.*EN*1162[a]4.

2. *prince, chief*, Δία ἀ. θεῶν B.5.179, cf. A.*Ag*.259; *chief captain, leader*, Ἑλλάνων Simon.138; Βεβρύκων Theoc.22.110; ἀ. ἱερεων *CIG*6798 (Dijon), cf. 2882 (Milet.), ἀγγέλων ἀρχηγέ of archangel Michael, *SEG*30.1266 (Caria, Byz.);as Jewish title, CIJud.731g (see also *SEG*33.1602, vi A.D.).

3. *first cause, originator*, κοπίδων Heraclit.81; πράγματος X.*HG*3.3.4, cf. Din.3.7, Isoc.12.101; συγχύσεως *SIG*684.8 (Dyme, ii B.C.); φόνου *POxy*.1241 iii 35; σωτηρίας Ep.Hebr.2.10; Θαλης ὁ τῆς τοιαύτης ἀ. φιλοσοφίας Arist.*Metaph*.983[b]20; τῆς τέχνης Sosip.1.14; τὸ ἀ. *the originating power*, Pl.*Cra*.401d, cf. *Sph*.243d; *primary, fundamental*, ἀρχηγὸν ἡ φωνή Phld.*Po*.2.19.

ἀρχῆθεν, Dor. **-ᾶθεν,** Adv. *from the beginning, from of old*, Pi.*O*.9.55, *I*.4(3).7, Hdt.1.131, 2.138, Hp.*Epid*.6.7.5; rare in Trag., A.*Fr*.416, S.*Fr*.126; condemned by Phryn.75; freq. in later Prose, as Plb.1.50.5, al., Plu.2.238e, etc.; *immediately*, Id.*Cat.Mi*.28.

2. with neg., κρέσσον .. ἀρχῆθεν μὴ ἐλθεῖν not *at all*, Hdt.5.18; cf. ἀρχή 1.1 c.

ἀρχηΐα, ἁ, Cret., *magistracy, period of office*, *Inscr.Cret*.4.233.3 (Gortyn, iii B.C.), al.; ἀρχεία *SEG*33.729 (Amnisos, i B.C.); sense uncertain in *SEG*23.366.18 (Axos, iv B.C.).

ἀρχήϊον, τό, v. sub ἀρχεῖον.

ἀρχηΐς, ίδος, ἡ, title of *priestess*, *IG*5(1).586 (Amyclae), Plu.2.364e, *Delph*.3(1).466.5 (ii A.D.).

ἀρχήν, Adv., v. ἀρχή 1.1 c.

ἀρχῐ, insep. Prefix, like ἀρχε-, from the same Root as ἄρχω, ἀρχός.

ἀρχῐᾰριστάς, ὁ, = ἀρχιερεύς, *IG*12(1).705 (Camirus), cf. *Michel* 1187 (Peraea), also ἀρχιεριστάς *Tit.Cam*.9.11, 11.14, etc. (iii B.C.), ἀρχιαριστής *Tit.Cam*.53.3 (ii B.C.).

ἀρχιᾱτρεία, ἡ, *office of* ἀρχιατρός, *archiatriae dignitas Cod.Theod*.13.3.

ἀρχιατρίνη, ἡ, app. fem. of ἀρχιατρός, *MAMA*7.566 (-ιειατρηνα lapis); Robert *Epitaphes* p. 177.

ἀρχιᾱτρός, (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.229), Ion. **-ιητρός,** ὁ, *court* or *official physician*, *OGI*256.5 (Delos, ii/i B.C.), etc.; of the Roman Emperors, Gal.14.2, al.; of communities, τῆς [Ἐ]φεσίων πόλεως *IEphes*.3055.16, *SEG*27.1262 (Aphrodisias), ἀ. καὶ ἱεροφάντης *TAM*5(1).268, τοῦ σύμπαντο[ς] ξυστοῦ Robert *Hell*.9.25 (Thyatira, ii/iii A.D.), *arch*. *populares Cod.Theod*.13.3, *Cod.Just*.10.52.10, al.: generally, *responsible practitioner*, Aret.*CA*2.5; cf. ἀρχιίατρος.

ἀρχῐβακχος, ὁ, *chief of college of* ἰόβακχοι, *IG*2.1368.12, al.

ἀρχῐβαλιστάριος, ὁ, *chief ballistarius*, *SEG*7.989 (Philippopolis, Syria, ii A.D.).

ἀρχῐβάπτης, ου, ὁ, *chief* βάπης (*dyer*), *IEJ*7.76-7 (= *Beth She's arim* 188, iii/iv A.D.) (-βαφθ-).

ἀρχῐβασιλιστής, ὁ, *chief of the* βασιλισταί, corr. to *SB*1106.2 in *SEG*34.1605 (?iii B.C.), previously read as ἀρχιβουλευτής.

ἀρχῐβασσάρα, [σᾰ], ἡ, *leader of Bacchanals*, *IGBulg*.401.16 (Apollonia ad Pontum), *IUrb.Rom*.160 i B24 (ii A.D.).

ἀρχῐβάσσᾰρος, ὁ, *chief of the* βάκχοι, *IUrb.Rom*.160 i B5 (ii A.D.).

ἀρχῐβδέλλιον, τό, = ἄγχουσα, Ps.-Dsc.4.23 Wellm.; spelt *archebion* in Plin.*HN*22.51.

ἀρχῐβούκολος, ὁ, *chief herdsman*, Sch.Il.1.39.

II. *president of college of* βουκόλοι, *SIG*1115.3 (Pergam., i A.D.): hence **-βουκολέω,** *Inscr.Perg*.487.5, *IGBulg*.1517.17 (iii A.D.), *SEG*17.320 (Abdera, ?iii A.D.), *Epigr.Gr*.1036a (Perinthus).

ἀρχῐβουλευτής, v. ἀρχιβασιλιστής.

ἀρχῐβουλος, ον, *chief in council*, Suid.

ἀρχῐβωμιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *chief priest*, *SEG*7.893 (Gerasa, i A.D.).

ἀρχῐγάλλαρος, ὁ, *chief* γάλλαρος, prob. in *IGBulg*.1517.19 (Philippopolis, iii A.D.).

ἀρχῐγαλλος, ὁ, *head of college of* γάλλοι *in mystery-cult*, *Jahresh*.14 *Beibl*.136 (cyme, i A.D.), *JHS*19.280 (Lycaonia), etc.

ἀρχῐγένεθλος, ον, = ἀρχέγονος, Orph.*H*.14.8; Ζεύς Id.*Fr*.168.5.

ἀρχῐγερουσιάρχης, ου, ὁ, *chief of Jewish board of elders*, *SEG*26.1178 (Rome, iii/iv A.D.).

ἀρχῐγερουσιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *chief member of a board of elders*, *IPrusias*25.3 (iii A.D.).

ἀρχῐγέρων, οντος, ὁ, *chief of a* γερουσία, *Sammelb*.2100.5 (i B.C.), *IFayoum* 38.2 (i A.D.), *Cod.Just*.1.4.5.

ἀρχῐγεωργός, ὁ, *chief cultivator*, *POxy*.477.4 (ii A.D.), *Ostr.Strassb*.727.6 (ii A.D.), voc., as title of respect, *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 12.

ἀρχῐγραμμᾰτεύς, έως, ὁ, *chief clerk* or *secretary*, Plb.5.54.12, Plu.*Eum*.1, etc., ἀ. ξυστοῦ *SEG*23.395.4 (Corcyra, ?ii A.D.), *PLond*.1178.82 (ii A.D.), *IUrb.Rom*.246.B1, 2 (iv A.D.).

ἀρχῐδαίμων, ονος, ὁ, *arch-demon*, *PMag.Par*.1.1349 (pl.).

ἀρχῐδαφνηφορέω, Thess. **-δαυχναφορέω,** *to be chief* δαφνηφόρος, *IG*9(2).1234 (Phalanna).

ἀρχῐδέκᾱνος, ὁ, *chief* δεκανός, *SEG*16.813.5 (Arabia, iii A.D.), *IGChr*.269 (Aphrodisias); also ἀρχε- *MAMA*8.46 (Lystra).

ἀρχῐδενδροφόρος, ὁ, *chief of* δενδροφόροι, *IGRom*.1.614 (Tomi).

ἀρχῐδεσμοφύλαξ [ῠ], ακος, ὁ, *chief gaoler*, LxxGe.39.21, Ph.1.290 (pl.):—also **-δεσμώτης,** ου, ὁ, LxxGe.40.4.

ἀρχῐδιάκονος [ᾱ], ὁ, *chief deacon*, *ICilicie* 39, *BCH* suppl. 8 no. 281 (both v/vi A.D.), *SEG*31.1446 (Palestine, vii A.D.), *JRS*16.68 (Eumeneia), Just.*Nov*.123.3.

ἀρχῐδῑᾱκων, = ἀρχιδιάκονος, *Inscr.Phryg.* 77.

ἀρχῐδῐκαστεία, ἡ, *function of* ἀρχιδικαστής, *PLond*.3.1222.4 (ii A.D.).

ἀρχῐδῐκαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *chief judge*, D.S.1.48, Plu.2.355a; at Alexandria, *BGU*1155.6 (i B.C.), *OGI*136, 682, etc.

ἀρχῐδικαστικός, ή, όν, *of the* ἀρχιδικαστής, ἀρχή, *PVindob.Salomons*5.15 (ii A.D.), ὑπηρέτης *PSI*1328.56 (iii A.D.).

ἀρχῐδιοικητής, οῦ, ὁ, *chief administrator*, *Michel*546.13 (Anisa, i B.C.).

ἀρχῐδιον, τό, Dim. of ἀρχή 11.3, *petty office*, Ar.*Av*.1111; ὑπηρετεῖν τοῖς ἀ. serve *the petty magistrates*, D.18.261.

II. Dim. of ἀρχή I, ἐξ ἀρχιδίου dub. in Philol.21 (ἐξ ἀρχᾶς ἀιδίω Rose).

ἀρχιδρᾰγᾱ́της, ου, ὁ, *chief field-warden*, *JÖAI* 30 *Beibl*.24 (Ancyra, iii A.D.); cf. δραγατεύω.

ἀρχιεπισκοπή, ἡ, *archbishopric*, Epiph.Const. in *PG*42.185A.

ἀρχιεπίσκοπος, ὁ, *archbishop*, *IEphes*.495 (iv A.D.), *PBaden*65.20, *SEG*30.1711 (Palestine, vi A.D.), *BCH* suppl. 8 no. 91, *Salamine*206, 219 (vi/vii A.D.), Just.*Nov*.3.2.1.

ἀρχιερᾰνιστής, v. ἀρχερανιστής.

ἀρχῐεράομαι, ἀρχιαρ-, *SEG*35.1416 (Pamphylia, Rom.imp.), Med., *to be high-priest* or *priestess*, Lxx4Ma.4.18, J.*AJ*17.19.1, *OGI*544.14 (Ancyra), *IG*14.1878, *BSA*16.120 (Pisidia, iii A.D.), etc.: pf. part. ἠρχιεραμένος *IGRom*.3.1475 (Iconium).

ἀρχῐερᾱτεία, ἡ, = Lat. *pontificatus maximus*, *Mon.Anc.Gr*.5.22.

ἀρχῐερᾱτεύω, (Ion. **-ητεύω** *Inscr.Magn*.221.2 (i B.C.), also ἀρχιερετεύω, *BCH*51.89 (Panamara)), *to be high-priest*, Lxx1Ma.14.47, *PTeb*.407 (ii A.D.), *OGI*485.4 (Magn. Mae.), *IG*14.1045, etc.

ἀρχῐερᾱτικός, ή, όν, *of the* ἀρχιερεύς, ἐκ γένους ἀ. Act.Ap.4.6, cf. J.*AJ*15.3.1, *OGI*470.21, *Jahresh*.15.51, etc.; θρόνοι Just.*Nov*.42.1.1.

ἀρχῐέρεια, ἡ, *chief-priestess*, *SIG*846 (Delph.), 882 (Olympia), *SEG*31.900 (Aphrodisias, i A.D.), *IGBulg*.66.2, *IEphes*.430.20 (ii A.D.), etc.: misspelt **ἀρχειέρια** *IG*5(2).313 (Mantinea, ii A.D.): = Lat. *virgo Vestalis maxima*, D.C.79.9.

ἀρχῐερεύς, έως, ὁ, Aeol. **ἀρχείρευς**, *IG*12(2).239.6, **ἀρχίρευς**, ib.249.5, al., Ion. **ἀρχῐέρεως,** εω, Hdt.2.37, also in Pl.*Lg*.947a: acc. pl. ἀρχιρέας v.l. in Hdt.2.142:—*arch-priest, chief-priest*, ll.cc., freq. in Inscrr., νήσου *OGI*93.3 (Cyprus), etc.: esp. in Roman provinces, of the Imperial cult, ἀ. Ἀσίας ib.458.31, etc., cf. *PRyl*.149.2 (iii A.D.), etc., ἀ. δι' ὅπλων of gladiatorial games, *IGBulg*.1572.3, al.:—at Rome, = *pontifex*, Plu.*Num*.9, etc.; ἀ. μέγιστος, = *pontifex maximus*, *SIG*832, etc. (but ἀρχιερεύς alone, *IG*7.2711, etc.):—at Jerusalem, *high-priest*, LxxLe.4.3, Ev.Matt.26.3, etc. (Spelt **ἀρχι-ιερεύς** *IGRom*.4.882 (Themisonium)), in Chr. Gk., *MAMA*1.208, *SEG*37.501 (Thessaly, vi A.D.).

2. name of tenth month in a Cyprian calendar, *YCLS*2.213f.

ἀρχῐερεύω, = ἀρχιερατεύω, Gal.13.600.

ἀρχῐεριστάς, v. ἀρχιαριστάς.

ἀρχῐεριστέω, *to be* ἀρχιεριστάς, *Tit.Cam*.23.15, 27.15 (iii B.C.).

ἀρχιερμηνεύς, έως, ὁ, *chief dragoman*, *Izv.Arch.Comm*.40.113 (Panticapaeum, ii/iii A.D.).

ἀρχῐεροθῠτέω, *to be president of* ἱεροθύται (q.v.), *IG*12(1).836 (Lindus):—Subst.

ἀρχῐεροθύτης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, Dor. -θύτᾱς, *president of* ἱεροθύται, ib.788, al., *SEG*33.643 (Rhodes, ii/i B.C.), *ISelge*17.7 (Rom.imp.), ἀρχιιεροθύτας *Lindos*70.5 (iii B.C.).

ἀρχῐερωσύνη, ἡ, *high-priesthood*, Ἀπόλλωνος *OGI*244.21 (Daphne, ii B.C.), *IHistriae*57.20 (pl., referring to a woman, ii A.D.), cf. *BGU*362[v]11 (ii A.D.), etc.; = *pontificatus maximus*, Plu.*Pomp*.67; of the Jewish *high-priesthood*, Lxx1Ma.7.21, J.*AJ*15.3.1, al., also **ἀρχιιερ-** *SB*8267.12 (i B.C.).

ἀρχιεταῖρος, ὁ, *chief friend* or *companion*, Lxx2Ki.16.16 (due to mistranslation of pr. n. Ἀρκῑ).

ἀρχιευνοῦχος, ὁ, *chief of the eunuchs*, ib.*Da*1.3, Hld.8.3.

ἀρχιέφηβος, ὁ, v. ἀρχέφηβος.

ἀρχιζάπφης or **-ος,** ὁ, title of *religious official* at Delos, Roussel. *Inscr.Délos*2628a (ii B.C.).

ἀρχιζωγρᾰ́φος ὁ, *master-painter, master-decorator*, *BE*1958.516 (Georgia, iv A.D.), Eust.*Op.* 307.23.

ἀρχιζώστη, ἡ, v. ἀργιζώστη.

ἀρχιθάλασσος [θᾰ], ον, *ruling the sea*, Ποσειδών *AP*6.38 (Phil.).

ἀρχιθεωρέω, *to be* ἀρχιθέωρος, D.21.115, *IG*12(5).946 (Tenos).

ἀρχιθεώρησις, εως, ἡ, = sq., Is.*Fr*.148.

ἀρχιθεωρία, ἡ, *the office of* ἀρχιθέωρος, Lys.21.5, *Inscr.Prien*.174.27 (ii B.C.), also ἀρχε- Din.1.81, *SEG*28.60.60 (Athens, iii B.C.).

ἀρχιθέωρος, ὁ, *chief of a* θεωρία or *sacred embassy*, And.1.132, Arist.*EN*1122[a]25, *SIG*[2]588.15, al. (Delos, ii B.C.), *SEG*37.709.A2 (Epirus, iii/ii B.C.):—also **ἀρχεθέωρος, ἀρκιθέωρος, ἀρκεθέωρος** (q.v.); Dor. **ἀρχιθέᾱρος**, *SEG*26.487.(1)6 (Megara, ii A.D.) *SIG*558.24 (Ithaca), also **ἀρχεθέαρος** *CID* I 7.A5, 8, 23 (Andros, v B.C.).

ἀρχιθῐᾰσίτης, [ῑ], ὁ, *leader of a* θίασος, *IG*11(4).1228.2 (Delos, ii B.C.):—hence, *SEG*6.718.5 (sp. -ειτι-, Pisidia, Rom.imp.)

ἀρχιθῐᾰσῑτεύω, *lead a thiasos*, *Inscr.Délos*1778.5, 1779.6, 1782.7 (ii/i B.C.).

ἀρχιθρονος, ὁ, *occupying the chief seat, presiding*, Choerob. in *An.Ox*.2.182.

ἀρχιθύρα [ῠ], ἡ, *principal door* of a temple, *BCH*27.271 (Argos).

ἀρχιθῠρωρός, ὁ, *chief door-keeper*, *Sammelb*.327, *PTeb*.790.1 (ii B.C.).

ἀρχιθύτης ου, ὁ, *he who leads the sacrifice*, perh. for *archbishop*, *IEphes*.1356 (Chr.)

ἀρχιιατρίνη, v. ἀρχιατρίνη.

ἀρχιίᾱτρος, ἁ, = ἀρχίατρος, *IG*5(2).385 (Cleitor, i/ii A.D.), *POxy*.126.23 (vi A.D.).

ἀρχιιερωσύνη, ἡ, v. ἀρχιερωσύνη.

ἀρχικᾰμῑνευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *chief smelter*, Ath.Mitt;19.243 (Laureion).

ἀρχικέραυνος, ον, *ruling the thunder*, Cleanth.1.31, v.l. for ἀργι- in Orph.*Fr*.21a.

ἀρχικερδέμπορος, ὁ, *president of guild of merchants*, *IG*12(8).581 (Thasos).

ἀρχικήπουρος, ὁ, *head-gardener*, *PHamb*.117 (iii B.C.), *BGU*1479 (ii B.C. (?)).

ἀρχικλοπος, ὁ, *master-thief*, Suid.

ἀρχικλωψ, ωπος, ὁ, *robber-chief*, Plu.*Arat*.6.

ἀρχικοιτωνίτης, ου, ὁ, *chief chamberlain*, *IPE*2.428 (Tanais).

ἀρχικός, ή, όν, (ἀρχή) *of* or *for rule, royal*, πυθμήν A.*Ch*.260; γένος Th.2.80; *official*, δικαστήριον Chor. in *Rev.Phil*.1.219: neut. pl. ἀρχικά as Subst., perh. *presents demanded by officials on entering office*, *PTeb*.3.57 *A* 22.

2. of persons, *fit for rule, command*, or *office*, Pl.*Prt*.352b, al., Isoc.2.24; *having served as magistrates*, *CIG*2774 (Aphrodisias): *c.* gen., ἀνθρώπων X.*Mem*.1.1.16; νεώς Pl.*R*.488d; φύει ἀρχικὸν πατὴρ υἱῶν Arist.*EN*116[a]18; ἔστιν-κώτατα τῶν γενῶν Σκύθαι καὶ Θρᾶκες καὶ Πέρσαι Isoc.4.67, *emanating from* or *pertaining to a magistracy*, ἀ. πρόσταξις *Cod.Just*.1.2.20, ἀ. ὄχλησις ib.1.3.45.70. Adv. -κῶς, ἔχοντες Lib.*Or*.11.148; ἱερατικῶς καὶ ἀ. φυλαττόμενα Just.*Nov*.58.

3. *dominant, sovereign*, ἡ ἀρχικωτάτη ἐπιστήμη the *sovereign* science, i.e. σοφία, Arist.*Metaph*.982[b]4; τὴν ἀ. χώραν ἔχειν Id.*PA*665[b]18; ἀ. ἀρετή, opp. ὑπηρετική, Id.*Pol*.1260[a]23:—Math., *principal*, ἀ. συμπτώματα, of the properties of a curve, Apollon.Perg.*Con*.1 *Praef*.; ἀ. διάμετροι *principal* diameters, ib.1.51.

4. in Roman contexts, *curule*, δίφρος ἀ. D.C.43.14.5, 43.48.2, 53.30.6.

II. *belonging to* ἀρχαί 11.6, Dam.*Pr*.130,344.

III. *primal, original*, γένεσις Phld.*D*.3.14; -κώτατον αἴτιον S.E.*M*.9.5. Adv. -κῶς ib.1.46.

2. ἀ. σχῆμα ποιήσεως in which the poet *commences with* an invocation of the Muses, Zeus, etc., Anon.*Fig*.p.149 S.

ἀρχικῠβερνήτης, ου, ὁ, *chief navigator*, Str.15.1.28, Plu.*Alex*.66, *PGrenf*.2.80.8 (v. A.D.), ἀ. ὢν τοῦ σύμπαντος στόλου D.S.20.50.4.

ἀρχικῠνηγός, ὁ, *chief-huntsman*, a Ptolemaic court official, *OGI*99.2 (Ptol. V), 143.3 (Cyprus, Ptol. VIII), *Ostr*.1530. J.*AJ*16.10.3, *SEG*23.271.26 (ἀρχικ[ου]ναγύ nom. pl., Boeotia, iii B.C.); app. *chief*, of gladiatorial rank, *Illion* 126.4 (Rom.imp.).

ἀρχιλαρχος, ὁ, written ἀρχιίλ-, *chief of the* ἵλαρχοι, *ASAA* N.S. 61.342 (proto-Corinthian alabastron, *c.*700 B.C.; ?pers. n.).

ἀρχιληστής, οῦ, ὁ, *robber-chief*, Id.*BJ*1.10.5, Ps.-Callisth.1.36, *PMasp*.2 iii 22 (vi A.D.).

ἀρχιλᾱτόμος, ὁ, *cheif quarryman*, Bernand *Pan* 28.3, (iv A.D.).

ἀρχιλλάν· ἀρχιποίμενα (Cret.), Hsch.

Ἀρχιλόχειος, α, ον, *of* or *used by Archilochus*, μέτρον Heph.15.2.

ἀρχιμᾰγᾰρεύς, εως, ὁ, *chief of the rite of the* μάγαρον, *IG*10(2).1.65.3 (Thessalonica, iii A.D.).

ἀρχιμάγειρος [ᾰ], ον, *chief cook*, LxxGe.39.1, al., cf. Ph.2.63; title of a great officer in Oriental courts, LxxDa.2.14, cf. J.*AJ*10.10.3, Plu.2.11b:—also

ἀρχιμᾰγος, ὁ, *chief of the magi*, *Epigr.Gr*.903*b*7 (Hypaepa), Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).147.

ἀρχιμανδρίτης, ου, ὁ, *chief of a* μάνδρα, *abbot*, Just.*Nov*.5.7, *IGLS*2143c, *PKöln* 112.12 (v/vi A.D.), *CPR*10.122.12, *PMasp*.242.4 (both vi A.D.).

ἀρχιμᾰχαιροφόρος, *chief of the armed police*, *PMich*.XI 656.6 (sp. -μ[α]χερ-, i A.D.).

ἀρχιμάχιμος [ᾰ], ὁ, *officer of native Egyptian troops*, *PTeb*.112.86 (ii B.C.), 121.128 (i B.C.).

ἀρχιμεταλλάρχης, ου, ὁ, *chief controller of mines*, Bernand *Pan* 51.6 (A.D. 11).

ἀρχιμηχᾰνικός, ὁ, *chief engineer*, *Sammelb*.1113 (ii A.D.).

ἀρχιμῖμος, ὁ, *chief actor in a mime*, Plu.*Sull*.36.

ἀρχιμονάζων, οντος, ὁ, *chief monk*, wax tablet in *ZPE*56.90 (v/vi A.D.).

ἀρχιμύστης, ου, ὁ, *chief of the mystae*, *CIG*2052 (Apollonia in Thrace), *Arch.Anz*.30.175 (Kara-Ornan), *BCH*11.483 (Lydia), Jul.Laod. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.4.105.33:—hence

ἀρχιμυστέω, Eph.Epigr.3.236 (Perinthus).

ἀρχινᾱκορέω, *to be chief of* νακόροι (= νεωκόροι), *BCH*37.94 (Thessalonica).

ἀρχινᾱκόρος, v. ἀρχινεωκόρος.

ἀρχιναυπηγός, ὁ, *head shipbuilder*, *PRyl*.640.19 (iv A.D.).

ἀρχιναυφῠ́λαξ ακος, ὁ, *chief* ναυφύλαξ II, *ASAA* 2(1916).136 (Rhodes, i B.C.).

ἀρχιναυφύλαξ [ῠ], ακος, ὁ, *chief of naval guard, Annuario* 2.136 (Rhodes, i B.C.).

ἀρχινεᾱνίσκος, ὁ, *chief of* νεανίσκοι, *CIL*6.2180, *IUrb.Rom*.160 i B22 (ii A.D.).

ἀρχινεωκορέω, *hold the office of*, ἀρχινεωκόρος, *IG*10(2).1.114.9, etc. (Thessalonica, i/ii A.D.); see also ἀρχινακορέω.

ἀρχινεώκορος, ὁ, *chief of* νεωκόροι, *Milet*.7.65 (i A.D.), *BCH*37.97 (ii/iii A.D.), also ἀρχινᾱκόρος *IG*10(2).1.244.7, prob. in *IGLS*1263 (Laodicea ad mare, both ii A.D.).

ἀρχινεωποιΐα, ἡ, office of ἀρχινεωποιός, *Wien.Anz.* 1893.103 no. 11 (sp. -νεοπ-, Aphrodisias).

ἀρχινεωποιός, ὁ, *chief of* νεωποιοί, *CIG*2811 (νεοπ- ib.2781, 2795).

ἀρχινυκτοφύλαξ [ῠ], ὁ, *chief of night-guard*, *Sammelb*.4636.33 (iii A.D.).

ἀρχιοικιστᾱ́ς ᾱ, ὁ, *commissioner for foundation of a colony*, *IG*9(1).2.10 (Thermon, iii B.C., pl.).

ἀρχιοικοδόμος, ὁ, *master-builder*, *Fouilles de Byblos* II 76 no. 7186, *PKöln* 197.2 (v/vi A.D.), *SEG*8.781.10 (Syene, vi A.D.).

ἀρχιοινοχοεία, ἡ, *office of chief cup-bearer*, LxxGe.40.13.

ἀρχιοινοχόος, ὁ, *chief cup-bearer*, ib.1 sq., Plu.*Alex*.74.

ἀρχιονηλάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *chief donkey-driver*, *CPHerm*.127[r] *Fr*.2 vii 19:—also **ἀρχονηλάτης,** *PLond*.1.131[r]321 (i A.D.).

ἀρχιπαραφύλαξ [ῠ], ακος, ὁ, *chief of* παραφύλακες (q.v.), *OGI*476.8.

ἀρχιπάρθενος, ον, *chief among virgins*, *EM*702.6.

ἀρχιπαστοφορία, ἡ, *the office of* ἀρχοπαστοφόρος, *PMich*.Inv. 5598.22 in *ZPE*63.297 (ii A.D.).

ἀρχιπαστοφόρος, ὁ, *head of college of* παστοφόροι (q.v.), *Ostr*.1174, *POxy*.241.10 (i A.D.).

ἀρχιπατριώτης, ου, ὁ, *head of a family*, LxxJo.21.1

ἀρχιπεδῐοφύλαξ [ῠ], ακος, ὁ, *chief of field-guards*, *Sammelb*.4525.

ἀρχιπερίπολος, ὁ, *chief of patrols*, *Rev.Bibl*.1.246 (Caesarea, vi A.D.).

ἀρχιπειράτης, ου, ὁ, Lat. *archipirata* Cic.*Off*.2.11.40, al.:—*pirate-chief*, D.S.20.97, Plu.*Pomp*.45, Petron.101.

ἀρχιπλᾰνος, ὁ, *nomad chieftain*, Luc.*Tox*.39.

ἀρχιποίμην, ενος, ὁ, *chief shepherd*, 1Ep.Pet.5.4, Sm.4Ki.3.4, *PLips*.97 xi 4 (iv A.D.), *SEG*19.782 (ἀρχ[ιπ]οίμην, Pisidia, Rom.imp.).

ἀρχιπολῐάρχέω, Thess. **ἀρχι-ττολιάρχεω,** *to be president of board of magistrates*, *IG*9(2).1233 (Phalanna).

ἀρχιποσία, ἡ, *position of president of a drinking-party*, Porphyrio ad Hor.*Carm.* 2.7.25, al.

ἀρχιποτᾰμῑ́της, ου, ὁ, *chief* ποταμίτης, *PHerm*.69.6, 21 (v A.D.).

ἀρχιπρεσβευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *chief ambassador*, D.S.14.25, Str.17.1.11, *SIG*810.10 (Rhodes, i A.D.).

ἀρχιπρεσβῠ́τερος ὁ, *chief presbyter*, *IGLS*21.57 (vi A.D.).

ἀρχιπρόβουλος, ὁ, *president of* πρόβουλοι, *CIG*4364 (Termessus).

ἀρχιπροστᾰ́τέω, *hold office of chief* προστάτης συναγωγῆς, in a military *koinon*, *SB*626 (= *IFayoum* 16.4, ii B.C.), *Sammelb*.626 (Ptolem.).

ἀρχιπροστᾰ́της ου, ὁ, *chief of a military koinon*, *SB*5959 (iii/iv A.D.) in *CE* 27.290.

ἀρχιπρουρέω, v. -φρουρέω.

ἀρχιπροφήτης, ου, ὁ, *chief* προφήτης, *PGen*.7.5 (i A.D.), *PHerm.Rees*3.26 (iv A.D.).

ἀρχιπροφήτης, ου, ὁ, *chief prophet*, Ph.1.594; *chief of* προφῆται (q.v.), *PGen*.7.5 (i A.D.), Ps.-Callisth.3.34:—hence **-προφητεία,** ἡ, *PGen*.36.5 (ii A.D.).

ἀρχιπρύτᾰνις [ῠ], εως, (but -ιδος *Didyma*252.7, etc., -ίδων ib.272.5), ὁ, *chief president*, *OGI*494.3 (*Milet*.), *PTeb*.397.8 (ii A.D.), *Inscr.Prien*.246.20 (iii A.D.), etc.:—hence **-πρῠτᾰνεύω,** *BCH*11.70 (Isaura).

ἀρχιπῠτᾰνεία, **-ία**, ἡ, *office of chief president*, *Didyma*570, 157 1 *a*.

ἀρχιραβδοῦχος, ὁ, *chief of the* ῥαβδοῦχοι (q.v. sense 2), PWisc. 50.9 (ii A.D.), *chief lictor*, *Gloss*.:—fem. **-ραβδούχισσα,** *leader of wand-bearers*, in cult of Cybele, *IGRom*.1.164 (Tomi).

ἀρχιρεύς, v. ἀρχιερεύς.

ἀρχίς, ίδος, ἡ, fem. of ἄρχων, *IG*12(5).909, al. (Tenos).

ἀρχισῑτολόγος, ὁ, *chief* σιτολόγος, *SB*6800.3 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.792.10 (ii B.C.).

ἀρχισῑτοποιός, ὁ, *chief baker*, LxxGe.40.1 sq., Ph.1.661.

ἀρχισῑτωνέω, *to hold the office of*, ἀρχισιτώνης, *JRCil*.2.19.6 (sp. -σειτ-, iii A.D.).

ἀρχισῑτώνης, ὁ, *chief officer in charge of grain supply, Side* 114.4 (sp. -σειτ-); cf. σιτώνης.

ἀρχισκηπτοῦχος, ὁ, *chief staff-bearer*, *CIG*2987.21 (Ephesus).

ἀρχισταβλῖτης, ου, ὁ, *chief stableman*, perh. honorific title, *PPrincet*.145.11 (vi A.D.), *POxy*.1908.5 (vi/vii A.D.).

ἀρχιστάτωρ [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, *chief usher*, *POxy*.294.17 (i A.D.).

ἀρχιστολιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *chief keeper of the sacred vestments*, *OGI*111.18 (ii B.C.), *Sammelb*.4011, Bernand *Les portes* no. 1 (Antinooupolis, i B.C.).

ἀρχιστολος, ὁ, = ἀρχιστολιστής, rest. in *IEphes*.1244 ([ἀρχ]ί-, ii A.D.).

ἀρχιστράτηγος [ᾰ], ὁ, *commander-in-chief*, LxxJo.5.15, al., J.*AJ*6.11.9, etc.

ἀρχιστράτωρ, ορος, ὁ, title of an equestrian official, *TAM*3.52.8 (Termessus, ii A.D.).

ἀρχισύμμᾰχος, ὁ, *chief messenger* or *courier*, *PFlor*.5.93.4, *PMich*.inv.3706.16 in *JÖByz*36.25, *CPR*14.6.7 (both v/vi A.D.), *POxy*.1866.4 (vi/vii A.D.).

ἀρχισυνᾰγωγέω, *to be leader of a religious association*, *IG*10(2).1.288 (Thessalonica, ii A.D.).

II. *master of a guild* or *company*, *IGRom*.1.782 (Thrace), etc.

ἀρχισυνᾰγώγης, ου, ὁ, = ἀρχισυνάγωγος, CIJud.336 (Rome, iii/iv A.D.).

ἀρχισυνᾰγώγισσα, ἡ, fem. of ἀρχισυνάγωγος 2, CIJud.731c (v. *SEG*38.913, Crete, iv/v A.D.).

ἀρχισυνάγωγος ὁ, ἡ, *leader of a religious association*, *SB*623 (i B.C.), *IGRom*.1.782 (Perinthus).

2. *leader* or *elder of a synagogue*, Jewish honorary title, Ev.Marc.5.22, al., *IG*14.2304, Ramsay *Cities and Bishoprics* 2 no. 559; of women, *ISmyrna*295 (Rom.imp.), CIJud.756 (Caria, iv/v A.D.).

ἀρχισωμᾰτοφύλαξ [ῠ], ακος, ὁ, *chief of the body-guard*, LxxEs.2.21, *OGI*99.1 (ii B.C.), *PTeb*.79.52 (ii B.C.), J.*AJ*12.2.5.

ἀρχιταβλάριος, ὁ, (*tabularium*) *keeper of records*, ἀ. Αἰγύπτου *OGI*707.6 (Tyre, ii A.D.).

ἀρχιτεκτονεύμα, ατος, τό, *construction*, Bito 61.2.

ἀρχιτεκτονεύω, = sq., Id.45 (Pass.).

ἀρχιτεκτονέω, *to be architect, chief constructor*, or *commissioner of works*, Plu.*Per*.13, Sosip.1.16, *OGI*656, etc.: *c*. acc., *design, construct*, τριακοντήρη ib.39 (iii B.C.); βιβλιοθήκην Afric.*Cest.Oxy*.412.67:—Pass., τὴν οἰκίαν .. εὖ ἠρχιτεκτονῆσθαι Thphr.*Char*.2.12.

2. generally, *contrive*, Ar.*Pax*305, *Fr*.195; *supervise, direct*, -τεκτονοῦντος τοῦ Πλάτωνος Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.15 M.

ἀρχιτεκτονημα, ατος, τό, *stroke of art, artifice*, Luc.*Asin*.25.

ἀρχιτεκτονία, ἡ, *architecture, construction*, LxxEx.35.32, Bito 49.2, Gal.5.68.

ἀρχιτεκτονικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for an* ἀρχιτέκτων or *his business and art*, Pl.*Plt*.216c; of persons, *fit to be a master-builder, skilled in his art*, Arist.*Pol*.1282[a]3.

II. ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη or ἐπιστήμη) *architecture*, Sosip.1.36.

2. *master-art* or *science*, which prescribes to all beneath it, as an ἀρχιτέκτων to his workmen, Arist.*EN*1094[a]14, *Metaph*.1013[a]14, al.; *professional knowledge*, Id.*Po*.1456[b]11.

ἀρχιτεκτοσύνη, ἡ, *art* or *skill of an architect*, *BCH*10.500 (Pisidia), *IMylasa*468.7.

ἀρχιτέκτων, ονος, ὁ, *chief-artificer, master-builder, director of works*, τοῦ ὀρύγματος, τῆς γεφύρας, Hdt.3.60, 4.87; opp. χειροτέχνης, Arist.*Metaph*.981[a]30; opp. ἐργατικός, Pl.*Plt*.259e; *commissioner of works*, *IG*2.403, al., ib.9(1).694.145 (Corcyra), *SIG*284.12 (Chios, from Erythrae), etc.; ἀ. τοῦ ναοῦ ib.494.3 (Delph.); ἀ. ἐπὶ τὰ ἱερά *IG*2.404, τῆς θεοῦ *IEphes*.536, 1061, 1600.6 (Rom.imp.).

b. pl., *board of naval constructors*, Arist.*Ath*.46.1.

c. c ἔπαρχος -τεκτόνων, = Lat. *praefectus fabrum*, *IG*2.3546 (Eleusis, i A.D.), cf. *ABSA* 56.23 (Paphos, ii B.C.).

2. generally, *author, contriver*, E.*Cyc*.477; ἀ. κύριος τῆς ἡδονῆς Alex.149.2; ἀ. τῆς ἐπιβουλῆς D.56.11; τοῦ τέλους Arist.*EN*1152[b]2; τοὺς ταῖς διανοίαις ἀ. τινός *those that directactivities* by thought, Id.*Pol*.1325[b]23.

II. at Athens, *manager of the state theatre and of the Dionysia*, D.18.28, *IG*2.335.

ἀρχιτελώνης, ου, ὁ, *chief toll-collector, chief-publican*, Ev.Luc.19.2.

ἀρχιτοκος, ον, perh. *ruling childbirth*, ὠδῖνες *MDAI*(*A*)56.128 (Thepiae, Hellen.).

ἀρχιτρίκλῑνος, ὁ, *president of a banquet* (*triclinium*), Ev.Jo.2.9.

2. *head-waiter*, Hld.7.27.

ἀρχιυπασπιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *chief of the men-at-arms*, Plu.*Eum*.1.

ἀρχιυπηρέτης, ου, ὁ, *chief minister*, *IG*14.914 (iii A.D.), *BGU*21 iii 9 (iv A.D.):—also **ἀρχυπηρέτης,** *Sammelb*.599.61, *Ostr*.1538.

ἀρχιφερεκίτης [κῑ], ου, ὁ, *head of Jewish school*, Just.*Nov*.146.1.2. (Aram. *pirḳā* 'lesson'.)

ἀρχιφῐλος, ὁ, *principal friend*, dub.l. in J.*AJ*7.9.6 (prob. ἀρχαῖον φίλον).

ἀρχιφρᾱ̆τωρ, ορος, ὁ, *president of a phratry*, *IGLS*232.

ἀρχιφρουρέω, *command a* φρουρά, *IG*9(2).1059 (Thess.), al., *SEG*36.635 (Maced., iii A.D.): also in form **-προυρέω,** ib.1058.

ἀρχιφρουρος, ὁ, *commandant of a* φρουρά Ἀρχ. ፧ Ἐφ1911.124 (Gonnos), *PSI*938 (vi A.D.).

ἀρχιφῠλᾰκέω, *hold office of* ἀρχιφύλαξ (q.v.), *OGI*1565.12 (Oenodanda); ἠρχιφυλακηκότα Λυκίων τοῦ κοινοῦ *TAM*2.143 (Lydae).

ἀρχιφῠλᾰκία, ἡ, *office of* ἀρχιφύλαξ, *OGI*566.17 (Oenoanda):—written **-φῠλᾰκεία,** *IGRom*.3.593 (Sidyma).

ἀρχιφῠλᾰκίτης, ὁ, *commandant of* φυλακῖται (q.v.), *PRev.Laws*37.5 (iii B.C.), *PHib*.1.73, *PTeb*.5.142 (ii B.C.):—hence, *IFayoum* iii 209 (= *SEG*33.1359, ii B.C.) **-φῠλᾰκῑτεία,** ἡ, *office of* ἀ., ib.27.22 (ii B.C.), and **-φῠλᾰκῑτεύω,** *hold such office*, *PAlex*.9.4 (iii B.C.(?)).

ἀρχιφύλαξ [ῠ], ακος, ὁ, *commandant of guards*, in Egypt, *PGiss*.9.13 (ii A.D.).

II. title of an *official of the Lycian league*, *TAM*2.199 (Sidyma).

ἀρχιφύλαρχος [ῡ], ὁ, *chief of the* φύλορχοι, Zos.3.22.

ἀρχιφῡλέτης, ου, ὁ, = ἀρχίφυλος, *TAM*3(1).121 (Termessus).

ἀρχιφῡλος, ὁ, *chief of a tribe*, LxxDe.29.10(9).

ἀρχιφωρ, ωρος, ὁ, = ἀρχίκλωψ, D.S.1.80.

ἀρχιχορος, ὁ, *leader of chorus*, *IG*12(2).484.20 (Mytil1).

ἄρχματα·, ἀπάρχματα θεοῖς, Hsch.

ἀρχογλυπτάδης, ου, ὁ, humorous patronymic for *a place-hunter*, *Com.Adesp*.84.

ἀρχοειδής, ές, *of the nature of a principle*, Arist.*Metaph*.999[a]2, Arist.*APo*.86[b]38, Plu.2.1085c, *Theol.Ar*.8, al.: Comp., Alex.Aphr.*Febr*.21, Simp.*in Ph*.7.21: Sup., Alex.Aphr.*Febr*.7, Dam.*Pr*.52 ter. Adv. -δῶς Procl.*Inst*.65, Syrian.*in Metaph*.3.23.

ἀρχοινόχοος, contr. **-χους,** ὁ, *chief butler*, *IG*9(1).486 (Thyrrheum), *PTeb*.72.447 (ii B.C.).

ἀρχολαβῶν· ἢ ἐργολαβῶν, Hsch.

ἀρχονηλάτης, v. ἀρχιονηλ-.

ἀρχολίπᾰρος [ῐ], ον, *grasping at office*, *Com.Adesp*.84.

ἀρχόμαος, ὁ, perh. a religious official, *SEG*38.945 (Megara Hyblaea, vi B.C.).

ἀρχοντεία, ἡ, *archonship*, *TAM*2.612 (Teos.).

ἀρχοντεύω, *hold office of* ἄρχων, *IPE*1².130.17 (Olbia, ii/iii A.D.), *IHadr*.40.7 (ii A.D.).

ἀρχοντιάω, *wish to be ruler*, Sch.Ar.*V*.342, Lyd.*Mag*.1.28.

ἀρχοντικός, ή, όν, *of an archon*, πέλεκυς *AP*9.763 tit. (Jul. Aegypt.); ὑπηρεσία *PGrenf*.2..82.15 (400 A.D.): generally, *of a ruler*, *Corp.Herm*.1.25; *of the authorities*, τὴν ἀρχοντικὴν τιμουρίαν ὑποστῆν(αι) *SEG*37.200 (Athens, Chr.), εἰς ἀρχοντικόν *to the authorities*, *PMich*.XIII 660.5 (vi A.D.); ἀρχοντικῶν καὶ δημοτῶν app. *people of rank and commoners*, *POxy*.2346.23 (iii A.D.); applied to angels, Cels.ap.Orig.*Cels*.6.27.

2. in particular, referring to Roman offices: of *praefectus*, *SB*9152.9; of *praeses*, *CPR*5.17.8 (v A.D.); of *ex-consul*, *IG* 14.756a (Naples, i A.D.); of *duumviralis*, ib.1789 (Rome).

ἀρχοντίς, ίδος, ἡ, fem. of ἄρχων, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.177.8

ἀρχός, ὁ, *leader chief*, εἶς δέ τις ἀρχὸς ἀνήρ Il.1.144: *c*. gen., νηῶν 2.493; αἰωνῶν Pi.*P*.1.7; *ruler*, Τειχιούσσης *SIG*3*d* (*Milet*, vi B.C.); πόλεως (opp. ἔτης), prob. in E.*Fr*.1014.

2. as ἄρχων, *chief magistrate*, ἀ. Τειχιό(σ)ης *Didyma*6 (Miletus, vi B.C.), *IG*9.609.21 (Naupactus, *c*.500 B.C.), ἀ. καὶ Ϝοικιάται *SEG* 26.449.6 (Epid., v B.C.), *ICS* 2.1 (Paphos, iv B.C.), *IG*7.3301 (Chaeronea, ii B.C.), *Inscr.Cret*. 4.250.3 (i B.C.).

3. ἀ. ἑῴας, = *dux Orientis*, ib. 14.1073 (iv A.D.).

4. of a god, *SIG*56.26 (Argos, v B.C.).

II. *the rectum*, Hp.*Aph*.5.58, Arist.*HA*507ᵃ33, *Theol.Ar*.51.

2. *the anus*, Hp.*Haem*.2, *Epid*.5.20.

ἀρχοστάσια [ᾱ], τά, = ἀρχαιρέσια, *IG*5(2).437 (Megalop., ii B.C.), Ἀρχ. ⫶ Ἐφ.1917.2, 10 (Perrhaebia).

ἀρχοστάσιος [ᾰ], ὁ, (sc. μήν), month *in which elections were held* at Erineos, *GDI*2030.

ἀρχοστάται [ᾰ], οἱ, *electoral college for the appointment of magistrates* in Lycia, *IGRom*.3.473.44.

ἀρχοωνία, v. ἀρχωνεία.

ἀρχυλωρός, ὁ, *chief* ὑλωρός, Thessalian office, rest. in *SEG*34.565 ([ἀρχυ]λουρός, Pherae, ii B.C.).

ἀρχυπηρέτης, v. ἀρχιυπηρέτης.

Ἀρχύτειος [ῡ], α, ον, *belonging to Archytas*, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.7 (-ιος cod.).

ἄρχω, Ep. inf. ἀρχέμεναι Il.20.154: impf. ἦρχον ib.2.378, etc.; Dor. ἆρχον Pi.*O*.10(11).51: fut. ἄρξω Od.4.667, A.*Pr*.940, Th.1.144: aor. ἦρξα, Ep. ἄρξα Od.14.230, etc.: pf. ἦρχα *CIG*3487.14 (Thyatira), Decr.ap.Plu.2.851f:—Med., Od.8.90, etc.; non-thematic part. ἄρχμενος Call.*Aet*.3.1.56, al.: impf., Il.9.93, Hdt.5.28: fut. ἄρξομαι (in med. sense, v. infr.) Il.9.97, E.*IA*442, X.*Cyr*.8.8.2; Dor. ἀρξεῦμαι Theoc.7.95: aor. ἠρξάμην Od.23.310, etc.:—Pass., pf. ἦργμαι only in med. sense, v. infr. I. 2: aor. ἤρχθην, ἀρχθῆναι Th.6.18, Arist.*Pol*.1277ᵇ13, v. infr. II. 4:—*to be first*,

I. in Time, *begin, make a beginning*, Act. and Med. (in Hom. the Act. is more freq., in Att. Prose the Med., esp. where personal action is emphasized), πολέμου ἄρχειν *to be the aggressor*, Th.1.53; π. ἄρχεσθαι *to begin one's* operations, X.*HG*6.3.6; ἄρχειν τοῦ λόγου *to open* a conversation, Id.*An*.1.6.6; ἄρχεσθαι τοῦ λόγου *to begin one's* speech, ib.3.2.7. Constr.:

1. mostly *c*. gen., *make a beginning of*, ἄρχειν πολέμοιο Il.4.335; μύθων Od.3.68; τῶν ἀδικημάτων πρῶτον τοῦτο ἄρξαι Hdt.1.2; ἦρξεν ἐμβολῆς A.*Pers*.429; τοῦ κακοῦ ib.353; ἄρχειν χειρῶν ἀδίκων, ἄρχειν τῆς πληγῆς, *strike the first* blow, Antipho 4.2.1 and 2:—ὁ ἄρχων τᾶς δίκας *Leg.Gort*.11.51 (v B.C.), in Med. in religious sense, = ἀπάρχεσθαι, ἀρχόμενος μελέων *beginning with* the limbs, Od.14.428, cf. E.*Ion*651; but Act., σπονδαῖαιν ἄρξαι Pi.*I*.6(5).37.

2. *c*. gen., *begin from* or *with* .., ἐν σοὶ μὲν λήξω σέο δ' ἄρξομαι Il.9.97; ἄρχεσθαι Διός Pi.*N*.5.25; πόθεν ἄρξωμαι; A.*Ch*.855; πόθεν ποτὲ ἦρκται Hp.*VM*5; ἄρχεσθαι, ἦρχθαι ἔκ τινος, Od.23.199, Hp.*Off*.11; ἀπό τινος freq. in Prose, ἀρξάμενοι αὐτίκα ἀπὸ παιδίων *even* from boyhood, Hdt.3.12; but more commonly ἐκ παίδων, ἐκ παιδός, etc., Pl.*R*.408d, *Thg*.128d:—ἀπό in non-temporal relations, ἀρξάμενος ἀπὸ σοῦ, i.e. *including* yourself, Pl.*Grg*.471c, cf. D.18.297; ἀπὸ τῶν πατέρων X.*Mem*.3.5.15; μέχρι τῶν δώδεκα ἀπὸ μιᾶς ἀρξάμενος Pl.*Lg*.771c; ἀφ' ἱερῶν ἠργμένη ἀρχή ib.771a; ἀφ' Ἑστίας ἀρχόμενος Ar.*V*.846.

3. *c*. gen. rei et dat. pers., ἄρχε θεοῖς δαιτός *begin* a banquet to the gods, Il.15.95; τοῖς ἄρα μύθων ἦρχε 2.433, etc.; τῇσι δὲ .. ἄρχετο μολπῆς Od.6.101; ἦρξε τῇ πόλει ἀνομίας τὸ νόσημα Th.2.53, cf. 12; τὴν ἡμέραν ἄρχειν ἐλευθερίας τῇ Ἑλλάδι X.*HG*2.2.23; ἡμὶν οὐ σμικρῶν κακῶν ἦρξεν τὸ δῶρον S.*Tr*.871.

4. *c*. acc., ἄρχειν ὁδόν τινι, *show* him the way, Od.8.107 (but also ἄρχειν ὁδοῖο *lead* the way, 5.237): abs. (sc. ὁδόν), ἄρχε δ' Ἀθήνη 3.12; σὺ μὲν ἄρχε Il.9.69; ἦ ῥα καὶ ἄρχε λέχοσδε κιών 3.447; ἦρχε δ' ἄρα σφιν Ἄρης 5.592, cf. infr. II. 2: with other accusatives, ἄρχειν ὕμνον Pi.*N*.3.10; ἅπερ ἦρξεν A.*Ag*.1529 (lyr.); λυπηρόν τι S.*El*.552; ὕβριν Id.*Fr*.368; so med., ἀρχόμεναι θυμέλας Posidipp. in *Suppl.Hell*.705.4.

5. of actions, σέο δ' ἕξεται ὅττι κεν ἄρχῃ Il.9.102: freq. *c*. inf., τοῖσιν δ' ἦρχ' ἀγορεύειν among them, Il.1.571, etc.; ἦρχε νέεσθαι, ἦρχ' ἴμεν, 2.84, 13.329; ἄρχετε νῦν νέκυας φορέειν Od.22.437, etc.; ὑφαίνειν ἤρχετο μῆτιν Il.7.324; ἤρξαντο οἰκοδομεῖν Th.1.107; ἡ νόσος ἤρξατο γενέσθαι Id.2.47: *c*. part., of continued action or condition, ἦρχον χαλεπαίνων Il.2.378; ἢν ἄρξῃ ἀδικέων Hdt.4.119; ἡ ψυχὴ ἄρχεται ἀπολείπουσα X.*Cyr*.8.7.26; πόθεν ἂν ὀρθῶς ἀρξαίμεθα ἐπαινοῦντες; Pl.*Mx*.237a, cf. Pl.*Tht*.187a (but ἄ. ἐπαινεῖν Id.Pl.*Phdr*.241e); ἄρξομαι διδάσκων X.*Cyr*.8.8.2 (but ἤρξω μανθάνειν Id.*Mem*.3.5.22).

6. abs., ἄρχε *take the lead!* Il.9.69: generally, *begin mark the beginning of*, ἄρχειν [τὴν ἐκεχειρίαν] τήνδε τὴν ἡμέραν Indut.ap.Th.4.118, cf. *Thasos* 18.5, 13 (v B.C.), Lex ap.D.24.42; τὸ ἄρχον, opp. τὸ ἑπόμενον, Dam.*Pr*.234: part. ἀρχόμενος *at first*, X.*Eq*.9.3, *Cyn*.3.8, Isoc.2.54; *at the beginning*, ἀρχομένου δὲ πίθου καὶ λήγοντος Hes.*Op*.368, cf. *Fr*.192.4; ἀρχομένοισιν ἢ καταπαυομένοισι Ar.*Eq*.1246; ἄρχεται ὁ πόλεμος ἐνθένδε Th.2.1; ἅμα ἦρι ἀρχομένῳ ibid.; θέρους εὐθὺς ἀρχομένου ib.47.

7. Gramm., of a word, ἄ. ἀπὸ φωνήεντος D.T.633.27; ἡ ἄρχουσα (sc. συλλαβή) A.D.*Synt*.130.13.

II. in point of Place or Station, *rule, govern, command*,

1. mostly *c*. gen., *rule, be leader of* .., Βοιωτῶν Il.2.494, cf. Hdt.5.1, etc.

2. less freq. *c*. dat., ἀνδράσιν ἦρξα Od.14.230, cf. 471, Il.2.805, Pi.*P*.3.4, A.*Pr*.940, E.*Andr*.666, *IA*337, *IG*7.2830 (Hyettus), etc.; also ἐν δ' ἄρα τοῖσιν ἦρχ' *held command* among them, Il.13.690, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.238a: *c*. inf. added, ἄρχε Μυρμιδόνεσσι μάχεσθαι *led* them *on* to fight, Il.16.65.

3. abs., *rule*, ὅσον τό τ' ἄρχειν καὶ τὸ δουλεύειν δίχα A.*Pr*.927, cf. Pers.774; esp. *hold a magistracy*, ὁκοῖόν τε εἴη ἄρχειν μετὰ τὸ βασιλεύειν Hdt.6.67; at Athens, etc., *to be archon*, D.21.178; ἀρχάς, ἀρχὴν ἄρχειν, Hdt.3.80, Th.6.54; ἄρχειν τὴν ἐπώνυμον (with or

without ἀρχήν) *IG*3.659.693, *SIG*872.7; aor. part. designating past holders of the archonship, Εὐκλείδην τὸν ἄρξαντα Archipp.27.3 K.-A., *SEG*23.647 (Cyprus, i A.D.), *TAM* 4(1).238; cf. ἄρχων.

4. Pass., with fut. ἄρξομαι Hdt.7.159, Pi.*O*.8.45, A.*Pers*.589, Lys.28.7; but ἀρχθήσομαι Arist.*Pol*.1259b40, D.C.65.10:—*to be ruled, governed*, etc., ὑπό τινος Hdt.1.127; ἔκ τινος S.*El*.264, *Ant*.63; ὑπό τινι Hdt.1.91,103; σφόδρα ὑπὸ τινος Lys.12.92; ἄρχε πρῶτον μαθὼν ἄρχεσθαι Sol.ap.D.L.1.60, cf. Pl.*Prt*.326d; δύνασθαι καὶ ἄρχεσθαι καὶ ἄρχειν Arist.*Pol*.1277b14; οἱ ἀρχόμενοι *subjects*, X.*An*.2 6.19, etc.

ἄρχων, οντος, ὁ, (part. of ἄρχω) *ruler, commander*, νεός Hdt.5.33: abs., A.*Th*.674, S.*Aj*.668, etc.; *chief, king*, Ἀσίας A.*Pers*.73; ἄ. τοῦ κόσμου τούτου, of Satan, Ev.Jo.16.11, al.

II. as official title, *chief magistrate*, esp. at Athens, Th.1.126, etc.; οἱ ἐννέα ἄρχοντες *IG*2.163; οἱ ἄ., at Sparta, *the authorities*, Hdt.6.106: sg., ὁ ἄρχων the *eponymous magistrate of the year*, *IG*1.52, al., Arist.*Ath*.3.3, etc.; so in Boeotia, at Delphi, Delos, and elsewhere, *IG*7.2407, *SIG*295.18, *IG*2.814, etc.; = Lat. *consul*, Plb.1.39.1.

2. *governor* of a dependency or province, e.g. in the Athenian Empire, *IG*1.62b19, etc.; of a Roman *governor*, *OGI*441.59; = *praefectus*, Plb.6.26.5; πρῶτος ἄρχων *IPrusias*7.7, 38.7 (Rom.imp.).

3. generally, *magistrate, official*, Aeschin.3.29, etc.; opp. ἰδιώτης, *SIG*672.16 (Delph); *ruler* of a synagogue, CIJud.347 (pl.), Ev.Matt.9.18; *president* of a club, *PLond*.3.1178.6 (ii A.D.), see also ἄρχω II 3.

ἀρχωνεία, ἡ, office of ἀρχώνης, form ἀρχοωνήαν (acc.), *IEphes*. 4101.17 (ii A.D.).

ἀρχωνέω, *to be an* ἀρχώνης, *PRev.Laws*14.3, al., *IParion*5.3, cf. Robert *Hell*.9.81.

ἀρχώνης, ου, ὁ, *chief contractor* or *farmer of revenue*, And.1.133 (ἄρχων εἷς codd.), *PRev.Laws*10.10, al., *CIG* (add.) 3912; ἀ. λιμένων, = *promagister portorii*, *Ephes*.2. No.29; ἀ. τεσσαρακοστῆς λιμένων Ἀσίας *promagister quadragesimae* .., *OGI*525.5 (Halic.).

ἀρχωνίδας, = δρῦς, Pl.Com.233.

ἀρωγή [ᾰ], ἡ, (ἀρήγω) *aid, succour*, Ζηνὸς ἀρωγῇ Il.4.408; **ἐς μέσον ..** δικάσσατε μηδ᾽ ἐπ᾽ ἀρωγῇ judge impartially and not in any one's *favour*, ib.23.574; πέμπειν ἀ. A.*Ch*.477 (lyr.); οὐδ᾽ ἔχων ἀ. S.*Ph*.856 (lyr.); in parody of A., Ar.*Ra*.1267 sq.; ἀ.νόσου, πόνων, *help against* .., Pl.*Lg*.919c, *Mx*.238a.

II. of persons, *an aid, succour*, διπλᾶς ἀρωγὰς μολεῖν, of Apollo and Artemis, S.*OC*1094 (lyr.); στρατιῶτιν ἀ., of the Greek host, A.*Ag*.47, cf. 73 (lyr.).—Poet. word, rare in Prose.

ἀρωγοναύτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *helper of sailors*, *AP*9.290 (Phil.).

ἀρωγός [ᾰ], όν, (ἀρήγω) *aiding, succouring, propitious*, τινί Pi.*O*.2.49, A.*Eu*.289: abs., Id.*Pr*.997, S.*OT*206 (lyr.):—rare in Prose, *beneficial*, medically, Hp.*Aër*.10; ἔλαιον .. ταῖς θριξὶ ἀ. Pl.*Prt*.334b; neut. pl. as subst. (sc. φάρμακα), Gal.11.95.8.

2. *c*. gen., *serviceable, useful towards* a thing, ἀρωγὰ τῆς δίκης ὁρκώματα A.*Eu*.486; γένος ναΐας ἀρωγὸν τέχνας *serviceable* in sea-craft, S.*Aj*.357; δίψους ἀ. *against* thirst, Antiph.150; πόνων Luc.*Trag*.54: with Preps., ἐπὶ ψευδέσσι Il.4.235; πρός τι Th.7.62: and *c*. dat., ῥίζας ἐχίεσσιν ἀ. *serviceable against*, Nic.*Th*.636.

II. as Subst., *helper*, esp. in battle, ὅσοι Δαναοῖσιν ἀρωγοί Il.8.205, etc.; also, *defender* before a tribunal, *advocate*, ib.18.502; ἀρωγοὺς ξυνδίκους θ᾽ ἥξω λαβών A.*Supp*.726.

ἀρῳδιός, v.l. for ἐρῳδιός, LxxLe.11.19, al.

ἄρωμα (A) [ᾰρ], ατος, τό, *aromatic herb* or *spice*, Hp.*Aph*.5.28, X.*An*.1.5.1, Arist.*Pr*.907a13, *IG*5(2).514.17 (Lycosura, ii B.C., pl.), Plu.*Phoc*.20.

ἄρωμα (B) [ᾰρ], ατος, τό, (ἀρόω) *arable land, corn-land*, S.*Fr*.75 (pl.), Ar.*Pax*1158, Eup.304.

ἀρωμᾰτίζω [ᾰρ], *spice*, στέαρ Dsc.1.66:—Pass., Id.2.76.10; ἠρωματισμένον ἔλαιον *Inscr.Prien*.112.62 (i B.C.).

2. intr., *have a spicy flavour* or *scent*, D.S.2.49, Str.16.2.41, Plu.2.623e.

ἀρωμᾰτικός, ή, όν, *aromatic*, δυνάμεις Dsc.2.171, Plu.2.383f; -κόν, τό, ib.971b; -κή (sc. ὠνή), ἡ, *contract for supply of spices*, *Röm Mitt*.13.121.

ἀρωμᾰτιστέον, *one must spice, perfume*, Dsc.2.76.8.

ἀρωμᾰτίτης, ου, ὁ, *aromatic*, ἀ. οἶνος Dsc. 5.54, κάλαμος Gal. 11.405.

ἀρωμᾰτῖτις, ἡ, fem. of ἀρωματίτης, σχοῖνος ἀ. Str. 16.2.16; as subst., precious stone, Plin.*HN* 37.145.

ἀρωμᾰτοποιόν, gloss on Ζειρίς, Hsch. (*La*.; -ποιεῖν, ζειρεῖν cod.).

ἀρωμᾰτοπώλης [ᾰρ], ου, ὁ, *dealer in spices*, Ptol.*Tetr*.179, Artem.2.22.

ἀρωμᾰτοφόρος, ον, *spice-bearing*, [γῆ] Str.1.2.32; Ἀραβία Dsc.1.13, cf. Plu.*Alex*.25, Luc.*Macr*.17.

2. Subst. -φόρος, ὁ, *servant in charge of spices*, J.*AJ*17.8.3; rest. in *IEphes*.1076, title of a religious official.

ἀρωμᾰτώδης [ᾰρ], ες, *likespice, spicy*, Dsc.1.13, Gal.1.399, Ath.1.33e.

ἀρώμεναι, v. ἀρόω.

ἀρωνία, ἡ, = ἄρον, corrupt in Phan.ap.Ath.9.371d.

2. = μέσπιλον, Dsc.1.118.

ἀρωραῖος, hyperdor. for ἀρουραῖος, Ar.*Ach*.762.

ἀρώσιμος [ᾰ], ον, poet. for ἀρόσιμος (q.v.), S.*Ant*.569.

ἄρωσις, εως, ἡ, = ἄροσις, *POxy*.280.16 (i A.D.).

ἄρωστος [ᾰ], ον, poet. for ἄρρωστος, *AP*11.206 (Lucill.).

ἆς, Aeol., and **ἇς,** Dor., = ἕως, Sapph.25, Pi.*O*.10(11).51, Ar.*Lys*.173, Theoc.14.70; esp. in sense *as long as*, *Leg.Gort*.4.27, al., *Tab.Heracl*.1.100.

ἀσαγεύω, dub. in B.8.13.

ἀσάξειν· λυπεῖσθαι, Hsch.

ἆσαι, contr. for ἀάσαι, v. ἀάω.

ἆσαι, ἄσαιμι, v. ἄω.

ᾆσαι, ᾄσας, v. ᾄδω.

ἀσαίνων·, ὑβρίζων, λυπῶν, Hsch.

ἄσακτος, ον, (σάττω) *not trodden down*, γῆ X.*Oec*.19.11.

ἀσᾰλᾰμίνιος [μῑ], ον, *not having been at Salamis*, Ar.*Ra*.204.

ἀσάλγαν· ὕβριν, ἀμέλειαν, Hsch.

ἀσαλγάνας· φοβερός, Id.; cf. ἀσελγής.

ἀσάλεια [σᾰ], ἡ, (ἀσαλής) *carelessness*, Sophr.113.

ἀσάλειν [σᾰ]·, ἀφροντισθῆναι, σάλα γὰρ ἡ φροντίς, Hsch.

ἀσάλευτος [σᾰ], ον, *unmoved, unshaken*, ἀ. ἡ γῆ Arist.*Mu*.392b34; of Delos, *AP*9.100 (Alph.); ἔσται ἀσάλευτον πρὸ ὀφθαλμῶν LxxEx.13.16, al.; πρῷρα Act.Ap.27.41; of the sea, prob. in Plu.2.982f: metaph. of the mind, E.*Ba*.391 (lyr.); ἀ. ἡσυχία Pl.*Ax*.370d; πίστις Polystr.p.10 W.; βασιλεία Ep.Hebr.12.28; στάλα ἀ. *Hymn.Is*.4; νίκη *IG*9(1).270 (Atalante); ἀ. μένειν, of ordinances, *PLips*.34.35 (iv A.D.), cf. *Sammelb*.4324.12. Adv. -τως Plb.9.9.8: neut. pl. as Adv., χείλεσι ἀσάλευτα μεμυκόσι *AP*12.183 (Strat.).

ἀσᾰλής, ές, *unthinking, careless*, μανία A.*Fr*.319; cf. ἀσάλειν.

ἄσᾰλος, ον, = ἀσάλευτος, Plu.2.981c.

ἀσάλπικτος, ον, *without sound of trumpet*, ὥρα ἀ. the hour *when no trumpet sounds*, i.e. midnight, S.*Fr*.389.

ἀσάμβᾰλος, = ἀσάνδαλολς, Nonn.*D*.32.256, 44.14.

ἀσάμινθος [ᾰσᾰ], ἡ, *bathing-tub*, ἕς ῥ᾽ ἀσάμινθον ἕσασα having made sit in it, Od.10.361; ἔκ ῥ᾽ ἀ. βῆ 3.468; ἔς ῥ᾽ ἀσαμίνθους βάντες ἐϋξέστας Il.10.576, al.; ἀργυρέας ἀ. Od.4.128: rare in Att., ἐξ ἀ. κύλικος λείβων from a cup *as large as a bath*, Cratin.234; later, Artem.1.56, *PStrassb*.29.37 (iii A.D.), S.*Fr*.204 R.; Myc. *a-sa-mi-to*.

ἀσᾱμιος, v. ἀζήμιος.

ἄσᾱμος, Dor. for ἄσημος.

Ἀσάνα, Ἀσᾶναι, Ἀσᾱναῖος, Lacon. for Ἀθην-, Ar.*Lys*.1300,980, al.

ἀσάνδᾰλος, ον, *unsandalled, unshod*, Pherecyd.105 J., Bion1.21.

ἀσάνδᾰλος, ον, (σαίνω) *not to be soothed, ungentle* θυμός A.*Ch*.422 (lyr.).

II. = οὐ σαίνων, Hsch.

ἀσᾰπής, ές, (σήπομαι) *not decayed*, Hp.*Epid*.5.27, Arist.*Pr*.909b4, Thphr.*HP*3.12.3. Adv. -έως, = ἀπέπτως (acc. to Gal. ad loc.), Hp.*Acut*.16.

ἄσαρ, = ἄσαρον (q.v.), Aët.1.131, Suid.

ἀσᾰρίτη, = ἀροβάγχη, Sch.Cyr.

ἀσᾰρίτης [ᾰσ] οἶνος, wine *made from hazelwort* (ἄσαρον), Dsc.5.58, *Gp*.8.6 tit.

ἀσαρκέω, intr. *to be lean*, Hp.*Vict*.1.35.

ἀσαρκία, ἡ, *want of flesh, leanness*, Arist.*HA*493b23, Aret.*SD*1.8,16, Luc.*Anach*.25.

ἄσαρκος, ον, *without flesh, lean*, opp. σαρκ όδης, Hp.*VM*8, X.*Cyn*.4.1, Arist.*Pr*.867b34 (Sup.), Opp.*C*.1.474 (Sup.); φύλλον Thphr.*HP*3.11.1 (Comp.); *bare of flesh*, Hp.*Fract*.18; ὀστᾶ *Com.Adesp*.1205; τέττιξ *AP*9.264 (Apollon. or Phil.): Comp., ib.5.101 (Marc. Arg.).

2. *not consisting in flesh*, δίαιτα Epicur.*Fr*.464; τροφή Porph.*Abst*.1.1.

II. (ἀ- copul.) *fleshy*, Lyc.154.

ἀσαρκώδης, ες, *lean, meagre-looking*, Aret.*SD*1.8.

ἄσᾰρον [ᾰσ], τό, a plant, *hazelwort, Asarum europaeum*, Crateuas*Fr*.7, Dsc;1.10, Gal.11.840, Androm.ap.Gal.14.52.

2. = βάκχαρις, Ps.-Dsc.3.44.

ἄσᾱρος, Aeol. for ἀσηρός, Sapph.103.11 L.-P., 91 L.-P. (comp.).

ἄσᾰρος, ον, = sq., Hsch.

ἀσάρωτος [σᾰ], ον, *unswept*, οἶκος a room *paved in mosaic to look as if strewn with crumbs*, Plin.*HN*36.184.

ἄσασθαι, ἄσεσθε, v. ἄω.

ἄσατο, contr. for ἀάσατο, v. ἀάω, *hurt*.

ἀσαυτόν, v. αὐσαυτόν.

ἀσάφεια [σᾰ], ἡ, *want of clearness, uncertainty, obscurity*. opp. σαφήνεια, Pl.*R*.478c, cf. Plu.*Sol*.19, Arr.*Tact*.1.3; personified, Emp.122.4:—later **ἀσᾰφία,** ἡ, Plb.1.67.11; Ion. **ἀσᾰφίη** Hp.*Praec*.14.

ἀσαφήνιστος, ον, *not explained, declared*, Sch.E.*Med*.722 (dub.).

ἀσαφής, ές, *indistinct* (to the senses), *dim, faint*, σημεῖα Th.3.22; σκιαγραφία Pl.*Criti*.107d; *indistinct* (to the mind), *uncertain, obscure*, πάντ᾽ .. αἰνικτὰ κἀσαφῆ λέγεις S.*OT*439; νὺξ διὰ τὸ σκοτεινὴ εἶναι ἀσαφεστέρα ἐστίν by night one sees *less distinctly*, X.*Mem*.4.3.4; ἀ. πέλαγος *AP*12 156; *inarticulate*, γλῶσσα Hp.*Epid*.1.26.ιγ´; of sounds, Arist.*Aud*.801b21; φθέγματα *Epigr.Gr*.1003.6.

2. of persons, *obscure*, διδάσκαλος Pl.*R*.392d.

II. Adv. -φῶς *obscurely*, Id.*Cra*.427d; πολεμοῦνται ἀσαφῶς ποτέρων ἀρξάντων *without knowing* which began, Th.4.20.

ἀσάω [ᾰσ], Thgn.593, Alc.39.11 L.-P. *MAMA*8.361.7; elsewh. Pass. **ἀσάομαι,** imper. ἀσῶ, part. ἀσώμενος: aor. ἠσήθην: (ἄση):—orig. *glut oneself, take a surfeit*, and so perh. in Sapph.*Supp*.2.7; but usu., *feel loathing* or *nausea*, caused by surfeit, ἀσᾶται Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.25, *Int*.35; of pregnant women, Arist.*HA*584a22: metaph., *to be disgusted* or *vexed at* a thing, *c*. dat., μηδὲν ἄγαν χαλεποῖσιν ἀσῶ φρένα Thgn.657, cf. 593; ὅταν δέ τι θυμὸν ἀσηθῇς Id.989; ἄσαιο Sapph. l.c.; ἐδίζητο ἐπ᾽ ᾧ ἂν μάλιστα τὴν ψυχὴν ἀσηθείη Hdt.3.41; ἀσώμενος ἐν φρεσί Theoc.25.240; Aeol. ἀσάμενοι [σᾱ] *disgusted*, Alc.35.—Never in good Att.; in later Prose, πολλὰ ἀσώμενοι καὶ ἀδημονοῦντες Ph.*Fr*.74 H.

ἄσβεσθε· διέφθειρε (Cret.), Hsch.

ἀσβεστήριοι, οἱ, (ἄσβεστος II) *plasterers*, Hsch. s.v. κονιαταί.

ἀσβέστινον (sc. λίνον), τό, a *non-combustible* material, dub.l. in Plin.*HN*19.20.

ἀσβέστιον, τό, prob. *limestone*, *PNess.* 54.9 (vi/vii A.D., pl.).

ἄσβεστος, ον, also η, ον Il.16.123:—*unquenchable, inextinguishable*, φλόξ Il. l.c.; φάεος .. ἀσβέστου Call.*Dian*.118; *not quenched*, πῦρ ἄ. D.H.3.67, Plu.*Num*.9; κλέος Od.4.584; γέλως Il.1.599; βοή 11.50; ἐργμάτων ἀκτὶς καλῶν ἄ. αἰεί Pi.*I*.4(3).42; ἄ. πόρος ὠκεανοῦ ocean's *ceaseless* flow, A.*Pr*.532 (lyr.); πῦρ, of hell, Ev.Marc.9.43.

II. as Subst., ἄσβεστος (sc. τίτανος), ἡ, *unslaked lime*, Dsc.5.115, Plu.*Sert*.17, *Eum*.16; ἄ. κονία Lyc.ap.Orib.8.25.16.

2. a mineral or gem, Plin.*HN*37.146.

ἀσβεστώδης· *tofus*, *Gloss*.

ἀσβέστωσις, εως, ἡ, *plastering*, Hsch. s.v. κονίασις.

ἀσβηνοί· ὄρνιθες, Hsch.

ἀσβολαίνεται· *fuscatur*, *Gloss*.

ἀσβόλη, ἡ, = ἄσβολος, Semon.7.61, Dsc.5.161, Gal.8.378.

ἀσβολθέν· μέγα, ὑψηλόν, μέλαν Hsch.

ἀσβολοποιός, όν, *turning into soot*, Eust.1949.36.

ἄσβολος, ἡ (ὁ, Hippon105), more Att. form for ἀσβόλη, *soot*, Ar.*Th*.245, Alex.98.16, Thphr.*Ign*.39, Luc.*Tim*.2.

ἀσβολόω, *cover with soot*, in pf. part. Pass. ἠσβολωμένος Macho 372 G., Arr.*Epict*.3.16.3; as sobriquet of the descendants of Damon. Plu.*Cim*.1.

ἀσβολώδης, ες, *sooty*, Dsc.1.68.6.

Ἀσγελάτας, epith. of Apollo, *IG*12(3).248.8, 27 (Anaphe); cf. Αἰγλάτας:—hence **Ἀσγελαῖα,** τά, festival of Apollo, ib.249.22.

ἄσδος, = στήλη λιθίνη, Arc.45.5.

ἆσε, contr. for ἄασε v. ἀάω.

ἀσέβεια, ἡ, *ungodliness, impiety*, opp. ἀδικία, διὰ τὴν ἐκείνων περὶ μὲν θεοὺς ἀ. περὶ δὲ ἀνθρώπους ἀδικίαν X.*Cyr*.8.8.7; ἀ. εἰς τοὺς θεούς Antipho 5.88, cf. Pl.*R*.615c, etc.; also ἀ. ἀπὸ τοῦ θεοῦ Lxx2Ki.22.22; ἀ. ἀσκεῖν E.*Ba*.476; δίκη ἀσεβείας πρὸς τὸν βασιλέα Lys.6.11; ἀσεβείας γράφεσθαί τινα Pl.*Euthphr*.5c: at Rome, *disloyalty to the Emperor* (as θεός), D.C.57.9; of Christianity, Id.68.1: in pl., ἀσέβειαι ἀνθρώποις ἐμπίπτουσι νέοις Pl.*Lg*.890a.

ἀσέβέω, *to be impious, act profanely, commit sacrilege*, Hdt.1.159; opp. ἀδικέω, Ar.*Th*.367; ἀ. ἐς τὸν νηόν Hdt.8.129, cf. E.*Ba*.490, Antipho 5.93; περὶ τὰ ἱρά, τοὺς θεούς, Hdt.2.139, Antipho 4.1.2, cf. X.*Ap*.22, etc.; πρὸς τὰ θεῖα Id.*Cyn*.13.16.: ἀσεβήτω πὸτ τᾶρ Ἀθανᾶρ *SEG*35.389.7 (Elis, iv B.C.), *c*. acc. cogn., ἀ. ἀσέβημα Pl.*Lg*.910e; ἀγγελίας καὶ ἐπιτάξεις παρὰ νόμον ἀ. ib.941a; περὶ οὗ τὴν ἑορτὴν ἀσεβῶν ἕαλωκε D.21.227.

2. *c*. acc. pers., *sin against*, ἢ θεὸν ἢ ξένον τιν᾽ ἀσεβῶν A.*Eu*.271 (lyr.); ἀ. θεούς D.S.1.77, Plu.2.291c; τὸ ἱαρὸν *IG*7.2418 (Thebes, iv B.C.); τὸν Καίσαρα *POxy*.1612.23 (iii A.D.):—Pass., ἀσεβοῦνται οἱ θεοί Lys.2.7; ἠσεβῆσθαι πρός τινος D.C.57.9; of households, *to be affected with the consequences of sin*, ὅταν τις ἀσεβηθῇ τῶν οἴκων Pl.*Lg*.877e.

3. Pass. also of the act, ἐμοὶ ἠσέβηται οὐδὲν περί τινος And.1.10; τὰ ἠσεβημένα Lys.6.6.

ἀσέβημα, ατος, τό, *impious* or *profane act, sacrilege*, opp. ἀδίκημα, Antipho 2.1.3, Th.6.27, D.21.104; τὰ περὶ τοὺς θεοὺς ἀσεβὴματα Id.16.130.

ἀσέβής, ές, (σέβω) *ungodly, unholy, profane, sacrilegious*, opp. εὐσεβής, Pi.*Fr*.132.1, A.*Supp*.9 (anap.); μήτ᾽ ἔρδειν μήτε λέγειν ἀσεβῆ Thgn.1180, τὸν ἀσεβῆ, of Oedipus, S.*OT*1382,1441; σκοπῶν τί ἀ. X.*Mem*.1.1.16: *c*. gen., θεῶν ἀσεβής *against* them, Paus.4.8.1; ἀσεβέστεροι περὶ θεούς X.*Cyr*.8.8.27; πρὸς ἀλλοτρὶους J.*BJ*5.10.5. Adv. -βῶς, Sup. -έστατα D.C.79.9.

ἄσειρος, ον, *without trace*, ἵππος Eust.1734.2, = ὁ ἄδετος χιτών, Cyr.

ἀσείρωτος, ον, *not drawn by a trace* (but by the yoke, cf. σειραφόρος), ὄχημα E.*Ion*1150.

2. *not having a border* (or *worn without a belt*), τὸν φαιλόνην (for φαινόλην) μου τὸν ἀσίρωτον *PYale*82.8 (ii/iii A.D.).

ἄσειστος, ον, *unshaken*, γῆ Max.Tyr.41.4: metaph., εὐδαιμονία Id.4.5, cf. D.L.8.26; (but see also ἀείσειστος). Adv. -τως *unshakably*, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.36 U., Arr.*Epict*.2.17.33.

ἄσεκτος, ον, Dor. for ἄψεκτος, Rhinth.15.

ἀσελγαίνω, impf. ἠσέλγαινον D.21.31: fut. ἀσελγᾰνῶ Id.24.143: aor. inf. ἀσελγᾶναι D.C.52.31:—Pass., pf. ἠσέλγημαι (v. infr.): plpf. ἠσέλγητο J.*AJ*17.5.6:—*to be* ἀσελγής, *behave licentiously*, And.4.7, Pl.*Smp*.190c; εἴς σινα D.54.5:—Pass., of acts, τὰ εἰς ἐμέ ἠσελγημένα *outrageous acts*, Id.21.19.

ἀσελγεια, ἡ, *licentiousness, wanton violence*, Pl.*R*.424e, Is.3.13, etc., οἶ προελήλυθ᾽ ἀσελγείας ἄνθρωπος D.4.9: joined with ὕβρις, Id.21.1; *insolence*, opp. κολακεία, Phld.*Lib*.p.42 O.; τῶν δημαγωγῶν Arist.*Pol*.1303b22: Astrol., epith. of certain ζῴδια, Vett.Val.335.34.

II. *licentiousness*, περὶ τὰς σωματικὰς ἐπιθυμίας Plb.36.15.4, etc.

ἀσελγέω, late form of ἀσελγαίνω, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.1093.

ἀσελγημα, ατος, τό, *licentious act*, prob. in Plb.38.2.2, cf. Plu.*in Hes*.64, Suid. s.v. ἀστυάνασσα; *vulgar abuse*, in pl., *POxy*.903.21 (iv A.D.).

ἀσελγής, ές, *licentious, wanton, unconstrained*, And.4.40 (Sup.), D.2.19 (Comp.); εἰς ἔμ᾽ ἀ. καὶ βίαιος Id.21.128, cf. Is.8.43; σκῶμμα Eup.244: of natural forces, ἄνεμος Id.320. Adv. -γῶς, πίονες *extravagantly* fat, Ar.*Pl*.560; ἀ. ζῆν D.36.45; ἀ. διακείμενος Lys.24.15; ἀ. τινὶ χρῆσθαι D.9.35; οἷον αὖ τὸ πνῖγος, ὡς ἀσελγές Pherecr.191 K.-A.

II. *lascivious, lewd*, Jul.*Caes*.315c.

ἀσελγόκερως, ὁ, ἡ, *with outrageous horn*, κριός Pl.Com.210. **-μᾰνέω,** *to be madly dissolute*, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.7.

ἀσελγόποιός, όν, *producing licentious persons*, δεκανοί Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).109.13.

ἀσέληνος, ον, *moonless*, νύξ Th.3.22, cf. Plb.7.16.3, App.*BC*5.114.

ἀσέλῖνος, ον, *without crown of celery*, νίκη D.C.68.19.

ἀσεμνολόγητος, ον, *not solemnly extolled*, Eust.342.39.

ἄσεμνος, ον, *undignified, ignoble*, Arist.*Mu*.398b4, Ph.2.406, Hdn.2.7.1; esp. in Lit. Crit., D.H.*Comp*.7, al., Demetr.*Eloc*.189, Longin.43.1; *indecent*, Eust.1950.63. Adv. -νως A.D.*Conj*.232.9, al.; βίον ἀ. διῆγεν *BGU*1024 vii 22 (iv/v A.D.).

ἀσεπρτω, = ἀσεβέω, εἰς θεοὺς μηδὶν ἀσεπτεῖν S.*Ant*.1350 (lyr.).

ἄσεπτος, ον, *unholy*, τὰ ἄσεπτα S.*OT*890 (lyr.); Πρωτέως ἀσέπτου παιδός E.*Hel*.542, cf. *Pae.Delph*.22, E.*Ba*.890, *IA* 1092.

ἄση [ᾰ], Aeol. **ἄσα,** ἡ, *surfeit, loathing, nausea*, Hp.*Aph*.5.61 (pl.), *Acut*.(Sp)14; ἄση περὶ τὴν καρδίαν Epid.7.10; ἄ. πλησμονή Sch.Il.*Oxy*.221 xi 18.

2. *distress, vexation*, Hdt.1.136, Andronic.Rhod.p.570 M.; ἔπαυσε καρδίαν ἄσης E.*Med*.245: pl., μή μ᾽ ἄσαισι μήτ᾽ ὀνίαισι δίμνα θῦμον Sapph.1.3 L.-P., Alc.39(*a*).11 L.-P., Anacr.2 fr.1.8 P.; λύπας καὶ ἄσας παρέχειν Pl.*Ti*.71c, cf. *Stoic*.3.100.

II. = ἆσις, Luc.*Cyn*.1, Poll.1.49, Opp.*H*.3.433. (cf. ἄω *satiate*.)

ἀσηκορίς· ἀδικία, Hsch.

ἀσήκορος· ἀκηδιαστής, Id.

ἀσηκρῆτις, ὁ, Lat. *a secretis*, Procop.*Arc*. 14.4, cf. Lyd.*Mag*. 3.20.

ἀσημάνθρωπος, ὁ, 'electron-man', Zos.Alch.p.207 B.; cf. ἀργυράνθρωπος.

ἀσημαντος, ον, *without leader* or *shepherd*, μήλοισιν ἀσημάντοισιν ἐπελθών Il.10.485, cf. Tryph.616; δόμος Opp.*H*.3.361.

II. *unsealed, unmarked*, Hdt.2.38, Pl.*Lg*.954a, Hyp.*Fr*.4; = ἀφύλακτος, Hsch.

2. *giving no sign*: hence, *unseen, unknown*, Nonn.*D*.3.95, 5.232; *unintelligible*, ἔπεα ib.10.31.

III. ἀσήμαντοι τούτου ὃ .. σῶμα ὀνομάζομεν *not entombed* in this, which we call body, Pl.*Phdr*.250c, with play on signf. 11. 1, cf. Dam.*Pr*.161.

IV. *uncoined*, χρυσὸς καὶ ἄργυρος App.*Hisp*.23, *Pun*.66.

V. Act., opp. σημαντικός, *without significance*, λέξις Diog.Bab.*Stoic*.3.213; φωνή Plu.2.1026a. Adv. -τως Paul.Aeg.3.15.

ἀσημαντρος, ον, *without seal*, *PMasp*.151.10 (vi A.D.).

ἀσημείωτος, ον, *unnoticed*, πηγὴν παρελθεῖν Ph.2.121; ἀσαμήωτον αὐτοῦ τὰν παρουσίαν ἀφέμεν *GDI*3059.22 (Byzantium, i A.D.).

II. *without signposts*, of a road, Demetr.*Eloc*.202.

III. *not capable of being inferred by signs*, ἀσημείωτα πάντα ποιοῦσι τάφανῆ Phld.*Sign*.30.

ἀσήμινος, η, ον, *made of silver*, *PIand*. 103.15 (vi A.D. ἀσίμ-), *PMich*.XIV 684.14 (vi A.D., -ενος).

ἀσήμιον, τό, *silver plate*, *PHamb*. 227.15 (iii A.D.), *PSI*825.13 (iv/v A.D., both sp. ἀσήμιν), ἀργύρεον βάρος ἤγουν τοῦ ἀσημίου Sch.Nic.*Al*. 54a; cf. ἄσημος I 2 and mod. Gk. ἀσήμι.

ἀσημοκλέπτης, ου, ὁ, *thief of plate*, *AP*11.360.

ἄσημος, Dor. **ἄσᾱμος,** ον, *without mark* or *token*, ἄ. χρυσός *uncoined* gold, bullion, or plate, Hdt.9.41; ἄ. χρυσίον, ἀργύριον, Th.2.13, 6.8, Alex.69; freq. in Inscrr., opp. ἐπίσημον, *IG*1.170.6, 2.652 *B* 22, etc., cf. Luc.*Cont*.10; also of cattle, *not branded*, *IG*7.3117; of persons, *without distinguishing marks* (e.g. οὐλαί), *PGrenf*.1.27.7, al.; ἄ. ὅπλα arms *without device*, E.*Ph*.1112: generally, *shapeless, formless*, Opp.*C*.3.160.

2. later τὸ ἄσημον (sc. ἀργύριον) *plate, silver*, LxxJb.42.11, *AP*11.371 (Pall.); μέταλλα ἀσήμου *silver*-mines, Ptol.*Geog*.7.2.17: also, = *electron*, alloy of gold and silver, or an imitation thereof, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.49 B., etc.:—masc. **ἄσημος,** ὁ, *PLeid.X*.6, al.

II. of sacrifices, oracles, and the like, *unintelligible*, χρηστήρια Hdt.5.92.β´; χρησμοί A.*Pr*.662; ἄ. ὀργίων μαντεύματα S.*Ant*.1013; χρη]σμοὺς ἀσάμους Stesich.222(b).247 (p. 215 D.)

III. *leaving no mark, indistinct*,

a. to the hearing, πτερῶν γὰρ ῥοῖβδος οὐκ ἄ. ἦν ib.1004; of sounds and voices, *inarticulate, unintelligible*, ἄσημα φράζειν Hdt.1.86; ἄ. κνυζήματα Id.2.2; ἄσημα βοῆς, = ἄσημος βοή, S.*Ant*.1209.

b. *without significance, meaningless*, [τοῦ διπλοῦ ὀνόματος] τὸ μὲν ἐκ σημαίνοντος καὶ ἀσήμου Arist.*Po*.1457^{a}33, Rh.1405^{a}35; ἄσημα τρίζειν, of a mouse, Babr.108.23; μόριον *Stoic*.2.46; λέξις Simp.*in Ph*.1164.4.

c. to the eye, ἄσημον ἔχειν μυελόν Arist.*PA*652^{a}1: generally, πρὸς τὴν αἴσθησινότερα Id.*Aud*.802^{a}14.

d. generally, *unperceived, unnoticed*, A.*Ag*.1596, S.*Ant*.252; ἀσήμων ὑπὲρ ἑρμάτων *hidden, sunken* rocks, Anacr.38.

e. of days on which critical signs are absent, Gal.9.751.9, 776.10.

IV. of persons, cities, etc., *of no mark, obscure, in-significant*, οὐκ ἄ. E.*HF*849, cf. Ion.8; νὺξ οὐκ ἄ. a night *to be remembered* (being a feast), Antipho 2.4.8; τὸ τῆς πατρίδος ἢ τοῦ γένους ἄσημον Phld.*Sto.Herc*.339.16; Κόρινθος ἄστρον οὐκ ἄσημον Ἑλλάδος *Trag.Adesp*.128.

V. Adv. -μως *without leaving traces*, Hp.*Epid*.1.1, *Morb.Sacr*.11; ἀ. πορεύεσθαι X.*Cyn*.3.4; ἀ. καὶ κενῶς φθέγγεσθαι *inarticulately*, Theopomp.Hist.250.

2. *ignobly*, οὐκ ἀ. D.S.5.52, Hdn.1.10.4.

ἀσημότης· *ignobilitas*, *Gloss*.

ἀσήμων, ον, gen. ονος, = ἄσημος III, S.*OC*1668; adv. ἀσημόνως Phld.*Mort*.37.

ἀσημωνία, ἡ, *farming of trade in silver bullion*, *BGU*1242 (iii/ii B.C.).

ἄσηπτος, ον, *not liable to decay* or *corruption*, Hp.*Fist*.4, X.*Cyn*.9.13 (Sup.), Arist.*HA*521^{a}1, etc.; ξύλα ἄ., of *Acacia* (*shittim*) *wood*, LxxEx.25.5, cf. Thphr.*HP*4.2.8: Sup., κέδρος Ph.2.147.

2. *undigested*, σιτία Hp.*Aff*.24.

ἀσηρής, ές, = sq., *causing discomfort*, Gal.18(2).850.

ἀσηρός [ᾰ], όν, (ἄση) *causing discomfort*, Hp.*Fract*.22,33, Plu.2.713a. Adv. -ρῶς Poll.3.99.

2. *feeling disgust, disdainful*, Sapph.77 (Comp.): Medic., *feeling discomfort*, Ruf.ap.Orib.45.30.22.

ἄσηρος, ον, (σῆρες) *without worms*, Suid.

ἄσηστος, ον, (σήθω) *unsifted*, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.115d, Sor.1.50.

ἀσήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *sick at heart*, Antim. in *Suppl.Hell*. 65.1 (prob. nomen agentis fr. ἀσάω, but expld. by Sch. as τοῦ ἀνιωμένου τὸ (ἦ[το]ρ)).

ἀσθένεια, ἡ, *want of strength, weakness*, Th.1.3, etc.: in pl., ἰσχύες καὶ ἀ. Pl.*R*.618d; esp. *feebleness, sickliness*, Hdt.4.135; ἀ. τοῦ γήρως Antipho 4.3.2, Pl.*R*.330e; σωμάτων Th.4.36, etc.

2. *disease, sickness*, Id.2.49 (pl.), *OGI*244.11 (Daphne, ii B.C.), etc.; δι᾽ ἀσθένειαν Ep.Gal.4.13.

3. ἀ. βίου *poverty*, Hdt.2.47, 8.51.

4. in moral sense, *feebleness, weakness*, τῆς ἀνθρωπίνης φύσεως Pl.*Lg*.854a, cf. Arist.*EN*1150^{b}19; τοῦ ἀκροατοῦ Arist.*Rh*.1419^{a}18.—Rare in poetry, as E.*HF*269.

ἀσθένέω, *to be weak, feeble, sickly*, ἀ. μέλη *to be weak* in limb, E.*Or*.228; τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς ἀ. Pl.*Ly*.209e; ἀ. ἀσθένειαν Id.*Chrm*.155b: abs., E.*Hipp*.274, Th.7.47, Ev.Matt.10.8, etc.; ἠσθένησε he *fell sick*, D.1.13; ἀσθενέων *sick man*, Hp.*VM*12 (Phot. says that μαλακίζεσθαι is used of women); ἠσθενηλότα Plb.31.13.7.

2. *to be needy*, Ar.*Pax*636; ἠσθενηκότες, of those *unable to pay* taxes, *PTeb*.188 (i B.C.); εἰ μὲν οὖν μὴ συνεβεβήκει τὰ κοινὰ τῆς πόλεως ἀσθενεῖν *SEG* 38.1476.A50 (Xanthos, iii B.C.).

3. *c*. inf., *to be too weak* to do a thing, *not to be able* .., J.*BJ*2.15.5; εἰς τὸ θεωρεῖν Plot.3.8.4.

4. *decline*, ἠσθένησεν ἡ ἡμέρα εἰς τὴν ἑσπέραν LxxJd.19.9.

II. trans., *weaken, cause to fall*, LxxMa.2.8.

ἀσθένημα, ατος, τό, *weakness, ailment*, Arist.*GA*726^{a}15, *Gp*.1.12.27 (pl.); *weakness* of conscience, Ep.Rom.15.1 (pl.).

ἀσθενής, ές, *without strength, weak*,

1. in body, *feeble, sickly*, τοὺς ἀσθενέας τῆς στρατιῆς Hdt.4.135, cf. Hp.*VM*12; ἀσθενεῖ χρωτὶ βαίνων Pi.*P*.1.55, etc.; ὁ παντάπασιν ἀ. τῷ σώματι D.21.165; ἀ. περὶ τὸν ὀφθαλμόν Luc.*Nigr*.4; τοὺς ἀσθενεστάτους ἐς τὰς ταλαιπωρίας *least able to bear* hardship, Hdt.4.134; ἀσθενέστερος πόνον ἐνεγκεῖν *too weak* to .., D.23.54. Adv. ἀσθενῶς, ἴσχειν Pl.*Lg*.659e, cf. *OGI*751.8 (Amblada, ii B.C.).

2. in mind, and the like, τὸ ἀ. τῆς γνώμης *the weakness*, Th.2.61.

3. in power, *weak, feeble*, ἀ. δύναμις Hdt.7.9.α´, cf. 1.58; τέχνη δ' ἀνάγκης -εστέρα μακρῷ A.*Pr*.514; πόλιν ἑνὸς -εστέραν S.*OC*1033; εἰς ὠφέλειαν ἀ. D.*Ep*.2.15.

4. in property, *weak, poor*, οἱ χρήμασιν ἀσθενέστεροι Hdt.2.88: abs., ὅ τ' πλούσιός τε E.*Supp*.433; οἱ ἀσθενέστεροι *the weaker sort*, i.e. *the poor*, X.*Cyr*.8.1.30, cf. Lys.1.2.

5. *insignificant*, οὐκ ἀσθενέστατος σοφιστὴς Ἑλλήνων Hdt.4.95; *paltry*, ἀ. σόθισμα A.*Pr*.1011; of streams, *petty, small*, Hdt.2.25; of fluids, *of small specific gravity*, Id.3.23; ἐς ἀσθενὲς ἔρχεται comes to *nothing*, Id.1.120. Adv.-νῶς *feebly, without energy*, Pl.*R*.528b; *on slight evidence*, ἀπαγγέλλεσθαι Onos.*Praef*.: Comp. ἀσθενεστέρως, ἐπιθυμεῖν Pl.*Phdr*.255e; -έστερον Id.*Chrm*.172b; -έστερα Th.1.141.

ἀσθένικός, ή, όν, *weakly*, παιδίον Arist.*HA*587[a]20, Timo 26.1, Luc.*Tox*.19. Adv. -κῶς, αἰσθάνεσθαι Arist.*Insomn*.462[a]20.

ἀσθενοροιέω, *make weak*, App.*Mac*.9.6.

ἀσθενοποιός, όν, *causing weakness*, Archig.ap.Aët.12.1, Sch.A.R.2.205, Sch.Nic.*Th*.158.

ἀσθενορρῖζος, ον, *with weak roots*, Thphr.*CP*4.14.4.

ἀσθενόφθαλμον ζῴδιον, of the Ram, Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.194.2, cf. 1.166.19.

ἀσθενόψῡχος, ον, *weak-minded*, Lxx4Ma.15.5.

ἀσθενόω, *weaken*, X.*Cyr*.1.5.3.

ἀσθενωσις, εως, ἡ, *weakness, faintness*, Hp.*Judic*.20.

ἀσθέταιροι, οἱ, unit of Macedonian infantry, Arr.*An*.2.23.2, 4.23.1, 5.22.6, 6.21.3, 7.11.3 (codd., vv.ll. ἀσθέτεροι, cj. πεζέταιροι).

ἄσθιπποι, οἱ, *unit of Macedonian cavalry*, τοῦς ἀσθίππους ὀνομαζομένους D.S.19.29.2 (v.l. ἀνθίππους); cf. ἀσθέταιροι.

ἆσθμα, ατος, τό, *short-drawn breath, panting*, ἆσθμα καὶ ἱδρώς Il.15.241; ἀργαλέῳ ἄσθματι ib.10; ὑπ' ἄσθματος κενοί A.*Pers*.484; ἄσθματι στρευγόμενος Tim.*Pers*.93; ὑπὸ ἄσθματος ἀδυνατεῖν Pl.*R*.568d, cf. 556d; as symptom of anger, Phld.*Ir*.p.27 W.; *death-rattle*, Pi.*N*.10.74.

II. Medic., *asthma*, Hp.*Aph*.3.22 (pl.), etc.

III. *breath, breathing*, Mosch.3.53, Luc.*DDeor*.11.2, Philum.*Ven*.36.3; *blast*, ἀρκτῴοις ἄσθμασι *AP*9.677 (Agath.); ἀ. πυρός ib.7.210 (Antip. Sid.); ἄ. φλογός Coluth.179; κεραυνοῦ Nonn.*D*.1.2. (On the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.522.)

ἀσθμάζω· ἀσθμαίνω, *AB*451, med. aor. part., *PMag*.13.522.

ἀσθμαίνω, *breathe hard*: used by Hom. in pres. part., *panting*, as after running, τὼ δ' ἀσθμαίνοντε κιχήτην Il.10.376; *gasping for breath*, of one dying, ὅ γ' ἀσθμαίνων .. ἔκπεσε δίφρου 5.585, cf. 10.496, Pi.*N*.3.48: pres. ind., Hp.*Morb*.3.7, Arist.*Pr*.905[b]33: impf., Luc.*DMeretr*.5.4; οὐδὲν ἀσθμαίνων without *an effort*, A.*Eu*.651; ἀ. τι *pant for* a thing, Hld.4.3: *c*. acc. cogn., ἀ. πυρὸς δριμεῖαν ὁμοκλήν Opp.*H*.4.14.

ἀσθματίας, ου, ὁ, = sq., Adam.2.41.

ἀσθματικός, ή, όν, *suffering from dyspnoea* or *asthma*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.8.9, Antyll.ib.6.8.4, Dsc.1.25, Gal.13.106; *panting*, Man.4.274.

ἀσθματώδης, ες, = foreg., Hp.*Epid*.2.2.19, 4.21; Gal.7.949.8, 959.3, 16.662.14 (*CMG* 5.9.(2).85.17).

ἀσθμησις, εως, ἡ, = ἆσθμα, *Gloss*.

Ἀσία [ᾰ], Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *Asia*, (perh. orig. a name for Lydia and then extended to all the hinterland of Ionia and eventually over the continent) Hes.*Fr*.180.3 M.-W., Archil.227 W., Mimn.9.2, Sapph.44.4 L.-P., Pi.*O*.7.18, Hdt.1.4, 4.45, A.*Pr*.412; γῆ Ἀσία S.*OC*694, etc.:—Adj.**Ἀσιᾱνός,** Ion. **-ηνός,** Hp.*Aër*. 16, al. ή, όν *Asian, Asiatic*, Th.1.6, etc.; Ἀ ῥήτορες Theon *Prog*.2; Ἀ ζῆλος Str.14.1.41, Plu.*Ant*.2. Adv. -νῶς, ἑστιᾶν τινά D.C.46.30:—fem. Ἀσιανῶν θίασος a fraternity for worship of Dionysus, *SEG* 31.633B (Maced., ii A.D.) **Ἀσιάς,** άδος, and **Ἀσίς,** ίδος [the latter with ᾱ], freq. in A. and E., never in S., Ἀσιάς being required by the metre in E.*Or*.1397 (lyr.), *Ba*.1168 (lyr.), *Cyc*.443, Ἀσίς in A.Pers.270 (lyr.), *Supp*.547 (lyr.), cf. Euph.34: Ἀσίδι .. αἴῃ Hes.*Fr*.165.11 M.-W., Ἀσιάς (sc. γῆ), = Ἀσία, E.*Tr*.748, *Ion*1356; also (sc. κιθάρα), *the Asian harp*, Ar.*Th*.120, cf. E.*Cyc*.443, Plu.2.1133c:—also **Ἀσιάτης, -ᾶτις,** Ion. **-ήτης, -ῆτις,** A.*Pers*.61 (lyr.), E.*Andr*.1, etc.: **Ἀσιᾱτικός,,** ή, όν, Str.15.2.8: **Ἀσίηθεν,** Adv. *from Asia*, *CIG*6336. (Fem. of ἄσιος (q.v.).).

Ἀσιᾱγενής, ές, *of Asiatic descent*, D.S.17.77; = *Asiaticus*, cognomen of Scipio, Id.35.33: Ion. **Ἀσιηγενής,** *IEphes*.600A, Opp.*C*.1.235.

ἀσίαρος· ἐπισκάζων, ἢ **ἀσίδαρος,** Hsch.

Ἀσιάρχης, ου, ὁ, *an Asiarch*, priest of the Imperial cult in the province of Asia, Str.14.1.42, Act.Ap.19.31, *IG*12(3).531, 14.2405, etc.; Ἀ. ναῶν τῶν ἐν Ἐφέσῳ *OGI*525.8 (Halic.):—hence **-αρχέω,** *BMus.Inscr*.481*240 (Ephesus, ii A.D.), etc.

Ἀσιαρχία, ἡ, *office of* Ἀσιάρχης, *Dig*.27.1.6.14, *Milet*1(9).339 a 5, b 4 (iii A.D.).

Ἀσιαρχος, ὁ, = Ἀσιάρχης, *CIG*2990[a] (Ephesus).

Ἀσιᾱτογενής, ές, *of Asian birth*, A.*Pers*.12, Critias6.6 D.

ἀσῑγησία, ἡ, *inability to keep silence*, Plu.2.502c.

ἀσῑγητος, ον, *never silent*, Call.*Del*.286, Nonn.*D*.42.405, al.

ἄσιγμος, ον, *without sigma*, ᾠσαί D.H.*Comp*.14; ἄ. ᾠδή, name of a poem of Lasus *without a sigma in it*, Ath.10.455c:—hence **ἀσιγμοποιέω,** *compose such a poem*, ibid.

ἀσίδα, ἡ, = Hebr. *ha[a]sidhah, stork*, LxxJb.39.13,Je.8.7: cf. **ἄσιδον**· ἐρωδιόν, Hsch.

ἀσίδηρος [ῐ], ον, *not of iron*, μοχλοί E.*Ba*.1104; *not made by iron*, αὖλαξ *AP*9.299 (Phil.).

b. δόρατα ἀσίδηρα = Lat. *hastae purae*, D.C.ap.Zonar.7.21.

II. *without weapon*, χείρ E.*Ba*.736; μάχη *sham* fight, Onos.10.4, w. ref. to the Golden Age; βίος Max.Tyr.36.1; *without a tool*, χείρ *AP*9.52 (Carph.).

ἀσῑδήρωτος, ον, ῥυμοί, *not strengthened with iron*, *IG*1[3].386.22; v. ῥυμός IV.

Ἀσιῆτις, Ion. for Ἀσιᾶτις.

ἄσικχος, ον, *not nice as to food*, Plu.*Lyc*.16.

II. *not easily causing satiety* or *disgust*, of food, Id.2.132b (Sup.).

ἄσιλλα, ἡ, *yoke*, like that of a milk-man, to carry baskets, pails, etc., Simon.163; ἄ. ἐπωμίους ἀνελόμενοι Alciphr.1.1 (prob.).

ἀσιλλοφορέω, *carry a yoke*, Democr.132, prob. in *EM*160.34.

ἀσιλλοφόρος, ον, *carrying a yoke*, *PLond*.1.44.33 (ii B.C.).

ἀσῐνής, ές, *unhurt, unharmed*, τὰς εἰ μέν κ᾽ ἀσινέας ἐάᾳς Od.11.110; ἀσινέα τινὰ ἀποπέμπειν Hdt.2.181; ἀ. ἀπικέσθαι, ἀναχωρέειν, Id.8.19,116; ἀ. δαίμων *secure, happy* fortune, A.*Ag*.1341; βίοτος Id.*Ch*.1018; ἀσινὴς αἰῶνα διοιχνεῖ Id.*Eu*.315.

2. less freq. of things, *undamaged*, οἴκημα Hdt.2.121.γ´; ἐᾶν τὰ ἐπιθέματα .. ἀσινῆ *IG*3.1418, 1419; ὑγιὴς καὶ ἀ. *POxy*.278.18 (i A.D.); of ships, App.*BC*5.98: metaph., κανόνες ἀληθείας Ph.1.215.

II. Act., *doing no harm*, Sapph.80, Hdt.1.105, X.*Eq*.5.1, Hp.*Fract*.28, *Schwyzer*197.46 (Crete, iii B.C.); ἀσινέστεραι πηρώσιες Hp.*Art*.61; *harmless*, of wild asses, X.*Cyr*.1.4.7; *innocent*, ἡδοναί Pl.*Lg*.670d; ἀσινέσταται τῶν ἡδονῶν Id.*Hp.Ma*.303e.

2.. *protecting from harm*, πόλεως ἀσινεῖ σωτῆρι A.*Th*.826.

3. Adv. -νῶς, Ion. -νέως Hp.*Epid*.1.1, Arist.*HA*617[a]3: Sup. -έστατα X.*An*.3.3.3.

ἀσῐνότης, ητος, ἡ, *innocence*, Eun.*VS*p.480 B.

ἀσιογεῖαι, αἱ, *mud-walls*, Sch.Il.21.231.

Ἀσιονῖκης, ου, ὁ, *victor in the Asian games*, *IG* 4.206 (i B.C.), *MAMA*8.418.31 (Aphrodisias), *Inscr.Perg*.8(3).71.

ἄσιος, α, ον, epith. of λειμών, Il.2.461, prob. *Asian*, but also expld. as ἰλυώδης, Eust.ad loc., or *meadow of Asias* (reading Ἀσίω), Str.14.1.45, St.Byz.131.7; form ἄσϝιος, cf. Myc. *a-si-wi-ja*, pers. n., *a-si-wi-ja*, epith. of Potnia.

ἀσίρακος, ὁ, *locust* without wings, Dsc.2.52 codd.: ἀσείρακος, Gal.12.366.

ἄσις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *slime, mud*, Il.21.321, Nic.*Th*.176; ἐκ θαλάσσης Charito 2.2; cf. ἄσις· κόνις, ἢ εἶδος ὀρνέου, Hsch.

ἆσις, εως, ἡ, *singing, song*, Ptol.ap.Eust.1312.41.

Ἀσίς [ᾱ], ίδος, ἡ, v. Ἀσία.

ἀσῑτέω, *abstain from food, fast*, E.*Hipp*.277, Pl.*Smp*.220a; ἀ. ἡμέρας δύο Arist.*HA*594[b]20.

2. *have no appetite*, Hp.*Aph*.2.32.

ἀσῑτητέον, *one must fast*, Gal.10.807.10.

ἀσῑτία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ *want of food*, Hdt.3.52, E.*Supp*.1105 (both pl.).

II. *abstinence from food*, Hp.*Acut*.34, Arist.*EN*1180[b]9.

2. *want of appetite*, Hp.*Aph*.7.6.

ἄσῑτος, ον, *without food, fasting*, Od.4.788, S.*Aj*.324, E.*Med*.24, Th.7.40, Phryn.Com.3 D., etc.; ἰχθύς Pl.Com.29. Adv. -ως *Mantiss.Prov*.1.47: **ἀσιτί** LxxJb.24.6.

II. *of forbidden food*, εὐωχία ἄ. Ph.2.398 (dub.l.).

ἀσιχήρ· δοτικός, Hsch.; cf. ἤσιχερ.

ἀσῐώπητος, ον, *not to be left unspoken*, τὸ ἀληθὲς ἀ. Eun.*Hist*.p.261 D.

Ἀσκαηνός, ὁ, cult-title of the deity Men, in Antioch., *SEG*30.1503, 31.1138, etc., in Aphrodisias, Reynolds *Aphrodisias* 29.15, 32.7 (Ἀσκαιν-, both i B.C.).

ἀσκαίρω, = σκαίρω (with ἀ- euph.), Q.S.5.495 (dub.).

ἀσκάλᾰβος [κᾰ], ὁ, = sq., *GDI*3123 (Corinthian vase), Nic.*Th*.484, Ant.Lib.24.3.

ἀσκᾰλᾰβώτης, ου, ὁ, *spotted lizard, gecko, Platydactylus mauretanicus*, Ar.*Nu*.170, Arist.*HA*538[a]27, 607[a]27; cf. σκαλαβώτης, καλαβώτης.

ἀσκάλαφος, ὁ, an unknown bird, perh. a kind of *owl*, Arist.*HA*509[a]21, cf. mythical name associated with an owl, Ἀσκάλαφον .. Δημήτηρ ἐποίησεν ὦτον Apollod.2.5.12.

ἀσκάλευτος [ᾰ], ον, *unhoed*, Sch.Theoc.10.14.

ἀσκαλεῶς· ἄγαν σκληρῶς, ἐπιμόνως, Hsch. (i.e. ἀσκελέως).

Ἀσκαληπιακόν, etc., v. Ἀσκληπ-.

ἀσκᾰληρής, ές, *equilateral*, Democr.132 (prob. ἀσκαληνές, cf. σκαληνός).

ἀσκάληρον, τό, v.l. (ap.Ath.) for σκαλίας (q.v.), Thphr.*HP*6.4.11:—also **ἀσκαλία,** Plin.*HN*21.97, prob. in *POsl*.48.6 (i A.D., pl., -λει- Pap.).

ἀσκᾰλίζω, *hoe*, Phryn.*PS*p.42 B.

ἀσκάλιστος [ᾰ], ον, = ἀσκάλευτος, Sch.Theoc.10.14.

ἄσκᾰλος, ον, = ἀσκάλευτος, Theoc.10.14:—also **ἄσκαλτος** ον, Hsch., orac. in *IEphes*.1252.7 (ii A.D.).

ἀσκᾰλώνιον κρόμυον *Syrian* onion, *Allium Cepa*, Diocl.*Fr*.120, Thphr.*HP*7.4.7, Pl.*HN*19.101. (Hence Eng. *shallot*, which however is applied to κρόμυον αχιστόν; v. κρόμυον.)

II. ἀ., τό, vessel of unknown size used as measure of capacity, οἴνου ἀσκαλώνια δ´ τραγημάτων ἀσκαλώνιον α´. *PHerm.Rees*23 (iv A.D.), *POxy*.1924.3 (v/vi A.D.), κοῦφον ἀσκαλόνιν ibid.10, *PKlein.Form*.1204.4 (vi A.D.).

Ἀσκαλωνῖτις, ιδος, fem. adj., *of Ascalon*, γάστρα Zos.Alch.210.15, Anon.Alch.418.24.

ἀσκαλώπας, ὁ, prob. *woodcock, Scolopax ruricola*, Arist.*HA*617[b]23.

ἀσκᾰμωνία, ἡ, = σκαμωνία, *Gp*.12.19.18, *Hippiatr*.31, Suid.

ἀσκανδάλιστος [δᾰ], gloss on ἀπρόσκοπος and ἀπρόσπταιστος, Hsch.

ἀσκανδής· ἄγγελος, Hsch.; cf. Mandaic *ashganda* 'messenger'. **ἀσκάνη**· ἀγανάκτησις, Id.; see also ἀστάνδης

ἀσκάντης, ου, ὁ, *pallet*, Ar.*Nu*.633, Call.*Fr*.240 Pf., Luc.*Lex*.6.

II. *bier*, *AP*7.634 (Antiphil.).

ἀσκαρδᾰμυκτέω, *look without winking*, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.292.

ἀσκαρδᾰμυκτης, ου, ὁ, *one who does not blink*, Hp.*Epid*.2.6.1 (pl.).

ἀσκαρδᾰμυκτί, Adv. of sq., *without winking, with unchanged look*, X.*Cyr*.1.4.28, Luc.*Tim*.14, Gal.7.91, Poll.2.67, v.l. in Ar.*Eq*.292.

ἀσκαρδᾰμυκτος, ον, *not blinking* or *winking*, Ar.*Eq*.292, Adam.1.21. Adv. -τως Eust.756.59, v.l. in Ar. l.c.

ἀσκᾰρής, ές, *not hopping* or *skipping*, Hsch.:—also **ἄσκαοθμος,** ον Id.

ἀσκᾰρῐδώδης, ες, *full of ascarides*. Hp.*Coac*.160.

ἀσκᾰρίζω, fut. -ιῶ, = σκαρίζω, *palpitate*, Hippon33.2 W, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.30, Cratin.26.

ἀσκαρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *worm in the intestines*, Hp.*Aph*.3.26, Arist.*HA*551[a]10.

II. *larva of the* ἐμπίς, ib.551^{b}27.

ἀσκάριστος, ον, *without struggling*, Sch.S.*Aj*.833.

ἄσκαρος, ὁ, a kind of *castanet*, Poll.4.60, Hsch.; also a kind of *shoe*, Id.

ἀσκαροφόρον·, φορτηγόν, Hsch.

ἄσκαστος, v. ἄσχαστος.

ἀσκαύλης, ου, ὁ, (ἀσκός) *bagpiper*, Mart.10.3, *Gloss*., *PSAAthen*43^v i 3, al. (ii A.D.).

ἄσκᾰφος, ον, *not dug about*, ἄμπελοι Str.11.4.3., rest. in Pratin.3 P.

ἀσκέδαστος, ον, *not scattered*, Alc.Intr.25 (p. 177.21, 27 H.); τὸ ἓν ἀ. Eustr.*in EN*51.13; *that can not be dissipated*, Procl.*Inst*.48.

ἀσκεθής, ές, v.l. for ἀσκηθής (q.v.), Od.14.255.

ἀσκεία, ἡ, (ἀσκέω) = ἄσκησις, Hsch.

ἀσκελής, ές, (ἀ- euph., σκέλλω) *dried up, withered, worn out*, ἀσκελέες καὶ ἄθυμοι Od.10.463.

2. neut. ἀσκελές as Adv., *toughly, stubbornly*, ἀ. αἰεί ib.1.68, 4.543; ἀ. αὔτως Nic.*Th*.278:—also **ἀσκελέως** αἰεί Il.19.68.

II. (ἀ- priv., σκέλος) *without legs*, Pl.*Ti*.34a, Arist.*GA*717^{b}17.

2. (ἀ- copul., σκέλος) = ἰσοσκελής, *even*, of a balance, Nic.*Th*.42.

ἀσκελόν· ἄγαν τὰ αὐτά, Hsch.

ἀσκελοποιός, όν, (ἀ- priv., σκέλλω, ποιέω) *not allowing to pine*, etym. of Ἀσκληπιός, Tz.ad Lyc.1054.

ἀσκέπαρνος, ον, *without the axe, unhewn*, βάθρον S.*OC*101.

ἀσκέπαστος, ον, *uncovered*, Dsc.5.114, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.23.10, *Gp*.7.19.3, *PLond*.5.1722 (vi A.D.).

ἀσκεπής, ές, = foreg., *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.7.17, *AP*5.259 (Paul. Sil.), Nonn.*D*.46.279, al.; γυμνός καὶ ἀ. Max.Tyr.2.4.

2. *not covering*, ἀ. νεφέων γυμνούμενος ἀήρ Nonn.*D*.22.214:—also **ἄσκεπος,** ον, *defenceless*, ἤριπε .. ἄ. of the city of Sparta, Amyntas in *Suppl.Hell*. 44.5; *bare-headed*, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.21.

ἄσκεπτος, ον, *inconsiderate, unreflecting*, οὐκ ἄσκεπτα λέγειν Ephipp.14.5, cf. Pl.*R*.438a, Plu.2.45d: mostly in Adv. -τως *inadvisedly*, Th.6.21, Pl.*Chrm*.158e, etc.; ἀ. ἔχειν Id.*Cra*.440d; ἀ. ἔχειν τινός Id. *Grg*.501c: Comp. -ότερον Arist.*Pol*.1274^{a}30, Plu.*Demetr*.1.

II. *unconsidered, unobserved*, Ar.*Ec*.258, X.*Mem*.4.2.19; μὴ τὸ μέγιστον ἐπιστήμης πέρι τί ποτ᾽ ἐστὶν ἄσκεπτον γένηται Pl.*Tht*.184a.

2. *unseen, hidden*, γάμοι Opp.*H*.1.773; ἀσκέπτους νεκύων εἰς θαλάμους epigr. in *Salamine*192 (ii/i B.C.).

3. *too small to be observed, negligible*, ἐν ἀσκέπτῳ χρόνῳ Arist.*APo*.89^{b}10.

ἀσκέρα, ας, ἡ, *winter shoe with fur lining*, Hippon19, Lyc.855, 1322, Herod.2.23:—Dim. **ἀσκερίσκος,** ὁ, metapl. pl. ἀσκερίσκα Hippon18, dub. in *IG*1^3.422.163 (Athens, v B.C.; perh. ἀσκηρά).

ἀσκεύαστος, ον, *not made by art, natural*, κάλλος Philostr.*Im*.2.9.

ἀσκευής, ές, *without the implements of his art*, Hdt.3.131.

II. *without furniture*, Muson.*Fr*.14p.71 H.

ἄσκευος, ον, *unfurnished, unprepared*, οὐ ψιλὸν οὐδ᾽ ἄ. S.*OC*1029; [τριήρης] *IG*2.804.268, al.: *c*. gen., ἄ. ἀσπίδων τε καὶ στρατοῦ *unfurnished with* .., S.*El*.36.

II. ἄσκενοι, οἱ, *light-armed troops*, Paus.8.50.2.

ἀσκευώρητος, ον, *not searched thoroughly*, Str.8.6.23.

ἀσκεψία, ἡ, *want of consideration, heedlessness*, Plb.2.63.5.

ἀσκέω, *work* raw materials, εἴρια, κέρα, Il.3.388, 4.110; *work curiously, form by art*, [κρητῆρα] Σιδόνεσ πολυδάδαλοι εὖ ἤσκησαν ib.23.743; ἑρμῖν᾽ ἀσκήσας Od.23.198; πτύξασα καὶ ἀσκήσασα χιτῶνα having folded and *smoothed* it, ib.1.439; ἅρμα .. χρυσῷ καὶ ἀργύρῳ εὖ ἤσκηται Il.10.438; χορὸν ἤσκησεν ib.18.592; γόμφοις ἀ. Emp.87: added in aor. part. to Verbs, [θρόνον] τεύξει ἀσκήσας *elaborately*, Il.14.240; [χρυσὸν] βοὸς κέρασιν περίχευεν ἀσκήσας Od.3.437; [ἔξυα᾽ ἀσκήσασα Il.14.179.

2. of personal adornment, *dress out, trick out*, ἀ. τινὰ κόσμῳ Hdt.3.1; ἐς κάλλος ἀσκεῖ *decks herself*, E.*El*.1073; δέμας Id.*Tr*.1023:—freq. in Pass., σκιεροῖς ἠσκημένα γυίοις *furnished with* .., Emp.61.4; πέπλοισι Περαικοῖς ἠσκημένη A.*Pers*.182; οὐ χλιδαῖς ἠσκημένον S.*El*.452; of buildings, παστὰς ἠσκημένη στύλοισι Hdt.2.169; Παρίῳ λίθῳ ἠσκημένα Id.3.57; abs., οἴκημα ἠσκημένον Id.2.130; σῶμα λόγοισ ἠσκ. *tricked out* with words only, not real, S.*El*.1217:—Med., σῶμ᾽ ὅπλοισ ἠσκήσατο *adorned his own* person, E.*Hel*.1379, cf. Alc.161.

II. *practise, exercise, train*, esp. in Prose and Com., properly of athletic exercise,

1. *c*. acc. of person or thing, ἀ. τὸν υἱὸν τὸν ἐπιχώριον τρόπον Ar.*Pl*.47; ἀ. τὰ σώματα εἰς ἰσχύν X.*Cyr*.2.1.20, cf. *Mem*.1.2.19; ἐχθρὸν ἐφ᾽ ἡμᾶς αὐτοὺς τηλικοῦτον ἠσκήκαμεν D.3.28:—Pass., σώματα εὖ ἠσκημένα X.*Cyr*.1.6.41; εἰς ἀγῶνα ἄμεινον ἡμῶν ἤσκηνται D.9.52; ἀσκεῖσθαι λέγειν Luc.*Dem*.4; τὴν Κυνικὴν ἄσκησιν Id.*Tox*.27; λόγοις D.C.45.2; ἐν παιδειᾷ Id.60.2; πρός τι D.S.2.54.

2. *c*. acc. of the thing practised, ἀ. τέχνην, πεντάεθλον, Hdt.3.125, 9.33; λόγους Democr.53^a, 110; μανθάνειν καὶ ἀ. τι Pl.*Grg*.509e; ἀ. παγκράτιον, στάδιον, etc., Id.*Lg*.795b, *Thg*.128e; ἠσκηκέναι μηδεμίαν ἄσκησιν κυριωτέραν τῆς πολεμικῆς Arist.*Pol*.1271^{b}5: metaph., δαίμον᾽ ἀσκήσω .. θεραπεύων Pi.*P*.3.109; ἀσκεῖται Θέμις Id.*O*.8.22; ἀ. τὴν ἀληθείην, δικαιοσύνην, Hdt.7.209, 1.96; δίκαια S.*OC*913; ἀρετήν E.*Fr*.853, Pl.*R*.407a; κακότητα A.*Pr*.1066 (lyr.), cf. S.*Tr*.384; ἀσέβειαν E.*Ba*.476; τὰ δίκαια Crates Theb.12; λαλιάν Ar.*Nu*.931 (anap.): *c*. dupl. acc., ἀ. αὐτόν τε καὶ τοὺς σὺν αὐτῷ τὰ πολεμικά X.*Cyr*.8.6.10.

3. *c*. inf., ἄσκει τοιαύτη μένειν *practise, endeavour* to remain such, S.*El*.1024; λέγειν ἠσκηκότες Id.*Fr*.963; εὐσεβεῖν ἠσκηκότα E.*Fr*.1067; ἀ. γαστρὸς κρείττους εἶναι, τοὺς φίλους ἀγαθὰ ποιεῖν, X.*Cyr*.4.2.45, 5.5.12, cf. *Mem*.2.1.6; ἤσκει ἐξομιλεῖν παντοδαποῖς he *made a practice of* associating .., Id.*Ag*.11.4.

4. abs., *practise, go into training*, Pl.*R*.389c, X.*Cyr*.2.1.29; οἱ ἀσκέοντες *those who practise gymnastics*, Hp.*Acut*.9; περὶ τὰς βαναύσους τέχνας Plb.9.20.9.

ἄσκη, ἡ, = ἄσκησις, Pl.Com.234.

ἀσκηθής, ές, *unhurt, unscathed*, in Hom. of persons, ἂψ εἰς ἡμέας ἔλθοι ἀ. Il.10.212; ἀ. ἱκόμην ἐς πατρίδα γαῖαν Od.9.79, cf.Epich.99.10, Call.*Aet*.3.1.69; ἀσκηθέες (trisyll.) καὶ ἄνουσοι Od.14.255 (v.l. ἀσκεθέες); *sound, healthy*, *IG*4.952.109 (Epid.); ἀ. τινὰ πέμπειν Sol.19.4; *unblemished, IG*5(2).3.5 (Tegea, iv B.C.); = ἀπαθής, θεός Timo 60, etc.; later of things, ἀ. νόστος *safe* return, A.R.2.690; ἀ. μέλι *pure, virgin* honey, Antim.16.2. (Perh. from ἀ- priv., and the root of *scathe*, Germ. *schaden* 'hurt'.)

ἄσκημα, ατος, τό, *exercise, practice*, Hp.*Off*.7, X.*Cyr*.7.5.79; τὰ εἰς τὸν πόλεμον ἀ. Id.*Oec*.11.19, cf. *PLond*.3.1164i21 (iii A.D.); *form of warfare, military practice*, Arr.*Tact*.19.6; *object of practice, art*, D.H.*Comp*.3.5.

ἄσκηνος, ον, *without tents, not under canvas*, Plu.*Sert*.12, App.*BC*5.117.

ἄσκηπτος, ον, *that cannot be feigned*, μανία Ph.2.522.

ἀσκηρά· εἶδίς τι τῶν καστανίων, Hsch.

ἄσκησις, εως, ἡ, (ἀσκέω) *exercise, practice, training*, ἐξ ἀσκήσιος ἀγαθοὶ γίνονται Democr.242, cf. Protag.3, Pl.*Prt*.323d, al.; γυμνασίων καὶ ἀσκησίων ἐπιμελόμενοι Hp.*VM*4, cf. Th.2.39; πολεμική X.*Cyr*.8.1.34; ἱππική *IG*2.478[b]18: in pl., *exercises*, ἔθεσι καὶ ἀσκήσεσι Pl.*R*.518e, cf. *Plt*.294d.

II. *c*. gen., ἄ. τινος *practice of* or *in* a thing, Th.5.67; ἀρετῆς X.*Mem*.1.2.20; δειλίας ἀλλα' οὐκ ἀνδρείας Pl.*Lg*.791b.

III. generally, *mode of life, profession*, Luc.*Vit.Auct*.7; of a philosophical sect, ἡ Κυνικὴ ἄ. Id.*Tox*.27.

2. of religious sects, *asceticism*, Str.15.1.61, 17.1.29, Ph.1.643, J.*BJ*2.8.10.

IV. *adornment*, τῶν τριχῶν Aeschin.Socr.18.

ἀσκητέος, α, ον, *to be practised*, X.*Cyr*.5.3.430, Jul.*Ep*.89.

II. ἀσκητέον, Muson.*Fr*. K.; *one must practise*, σοφίαν, σωφροσύνην, Pl.*Grg*.487c, 507d; ποῖα πρὸς ποίους ἀ. Arist.*Pol*.1325[a]13.

ἀσκητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = sq., Poet.ap.Gal.*Protr*.13 (leg. ἀσκήτορες), Myc. *a-ke-te-re* (pl.) *decorator, finisher*.

ἀσκητήριον, τό, *monastery*, *Cod.Just*.1.3.53.3, al.; also *nunnery*, ib.1.3.46.5.

ἀσκητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who is in training for athletics*, Ar.*Pl*.585, Pl.*R*.403e, Isoc.2.11, Διόνυσος ἀ., title of comedy by Aristomenes, cf. οὗτός ἐστιν ὁ τῆς ἀληθείας ἀσκητὴς ὁ πρὸς τὰς τοιαύτας φαντασίας γυμνάζων ἑαυτόν Arr.*Epict*.2.18.27.

2. *one who exercises himself in any art* or *discipline*, ἀ. τῶν καλῶν κἀγαθῶν ἔργων X.*Cyr*.1.5.11, λόγων D.H.*Is*.2.1, σοφίης *IG*2.11140.2 (ii A.D.), φρονήσεως Ph.1.59, 1.643, al.; of things, καρτερίας ἀσκητὴν λογισμόν Id.1.89, ὁ νοῦς ὁ ἀσκητής 1.91.

3. *monk, hermit*, Ath.*Apol.Const.* in *PG* 25.632a, al.

ἀσκητικός, ή, όν, *concerned with* or *relating to physical training*, νόσημα Ar.*Lys*.1085, βίος Pl.*Lg*.806a, μελέται Ph.1.646; of persons, Id.1.552; as subst., τοιαῦτα ὑφηγεῖται τῷ ἀ. ἡ ὑπομονή Id.1.551; neut., τὸ ἀσκητικόν *training* Epict.3.12.6; adv. -κῶς Poll.3.145.

ἀσκητός, ή, όν, *curiously wrought*, νῆμα Od.4.134; λέχος 23.189; χρίματα Xenoph.3.6; εἵματα Theoc.24.140; *adorned decked*, μέπλῳ .., *with* .., Id. 1.33, cf. *AP*6.219.3 (Antip.). Adv. -τῶς prob. l. in Simon. 157.

2. *to be got* or *reached by practice*, οὐ διδακτὸν ἀλλ' ἀ., of virtue, Pl.*Men*.70a, cf. X.*Mem*.1.2.23; μαθητὸν ἢ ἐθιστὸν ἢ καὶ ἄλλως πως ἀ. Arist.*EN*1099[b]10.

II. of persons, *exercised, practised in* a thing, Ἀθηνάης παλάμῃσιν Simon. l.c. (codd. D.L.); ἀνὴρ ἀ. καὶ σοφός Plu.*Lyc*.30.

ἀσκήτρια, ἡ, *ascetic woman, nun*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.225.29, *MAMA* 1.174.1 (Laodicea Combusta), *SEG* 28.1576 (v/vi A.D.), *Cod.Just*.1.3.45.9, Just.*Nov*.59.3.25; Myc. *a-ke-ti-ri-ja*, *decorator, finisher*.

ἀσκήτωρ, v. ἀσκητήρ.

ἀσκίαστος [ῐ], ον, *unshaded*, Onos. 10.5, Eust.1550.63.

II. *not clouded by rust*, etc., Maria ap.Zos.Alch.p.152 B., cf. ib.182 B.

ἀσκῐαστόω, *clear from rust*, Zos.Alch.p.183 B.:—hence **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, ib.217 B.

ἀσκιατρόφητος, ον, *used to unsheltered life, hardy*, ?Com.ap.Phot.264 Th.

ἀσκίδιον, τό, = sq., Ar.*Ec*.307, Posidon.30.

ἀσκίον, τό, Dim. of ἀσκός, Hp.*Liqu*.6, *Aff*.21, Plu.*Art*.12: prov. of *empty threats*, αὐκ ἀσκίῳ μορμολύττεσθαι Crates Com.8.

ἄσκῐος, α, ον, *unshaded*, ὄρεα Pi.*N*.6.45 (v.l. δασκίοις); Λακεδαίμων *AP*7.723; αὐγή, ἀκτῖνεσ, Ph.1.485, 579.

II. *shadowless*, Theopomp.Hist.313, Cleom.1.10, Str.17.1.48, Hld.9.22.

III. = ἀσκίαστος 11, Zos.Alch.p.183 B.

IV. (ἀ- intens.) *dull*, of colour, Thphr.*Sens*.78.

2. ἄσκιος ὕλη· ἡ δασεῖα ὕλη, Hsch.

ἀσκίπων, [ῐ], ον, gen. ονος, *not leaning on a staff*, *AP*9.298 (Antiphil.), 7.732 (Theodorid.) Posidipp. in *Suppl.Hell*.705.24; but ἀσκείπωνι γονῇ γῆρας ἐρειδόμενοι a child *too young to serve as a staff*, *BMus.Inscr*.2.390.

ἀσκίτης, [ῑ], ου, ὁ, (ἀσκός) kind of *dropsy, ascites*, Epicur.*Fr*.100, Aret.*SD*1.16, Gal.17(2).670.

II. *patient suffering from the disease*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.8.9.

Ἀσκλᾶπ, v. Ἀσκληπ-.

ἀσκλατάριος, ὁ, dub.sens., *SB* 6951[v].34 (ii A.D.) (cf. perh. medieval Lat. *sclata, exclate* = *scindula*, *stick* or *rafter*).

ἀσκληπιάς, άδος, ἡ, *swallow-wort, Vincetoxicum officinale*, Dsc.3.92, Gal.11.840.

2. = ἐλλέβορος λευκός, Ps.-Dsc.4.148 Wellm.

3. = δάφνη, Hsch.

4. pl., *haemorrhoids*, Cyran.41 (1.21.64 K.).

ἀσκληπιασμός, ὁ, *bleeding from haemorrhoids*, Sever.*Clyst*.p.35 D.

Ἀσκληπιός, Dor. **-ᾱπιός,** ὁ, Αἰσκλαπιός *IG*4.136 (Epid., vi/v B.C.); Αἰσχλαβιός *IG*4.356 (*Corinth*); Ἀσσκλαπιός *IG*4.1172.3 (Epid.); Ἀσκαλ[α]πιός *IG*9(2).397 (Scotoussa); Ἀσκαλπιός *Inscr.Cret*. 4.182.6 (Gortyn); Lacon. Ἀγλαπιός *IG*5(1).1313 (v B.C.), *SEG* 12.371.5 (Cos, iii B.C.), Αἰγλαπιός ib. line 3, (cf. Ἀγλαόπης (Lacon.) and Αἰγλάηρ Hsch.); Cypr. Ἀσκαπιός *SEG*30.1678 (but *a-sa-ka-la-pi-o-i* in syllabic version, iv/iii B.C.); cf. pers. n. Ἀσ(α)κηπιάδης, (etc., v. *ZPE*70.152-6); dat. sg. hαισκλαπιεῖ (? from hαισκλαπιεύς) *IG*4.151 (Epid., vi/v B.C.) *Asclepios*, Il.2.731, *h.Hom*.16, etc. pl., *statues of* A., *Inscr.Délos* 1417*B*i147 (ii B.C.):—hence **Ἀσκληπιάδης,** ου, ὁ, *son of Asclepios*, Il.4.204, al.: in pl., as a name for *physicians*, Thgn.432, Pl.*R*.405d: also **Ἀσκληπίδης** ου, ὁ, in pl., S.*Ph*.1333:—**Ἀσκληπιασταί,** Dor. **Ἀσκλᾱπ-,** οἱ, *guild of worshippers of* A., *IG*2.617*b*, 12(1).162 (Rhodes), Ἀσσκηπιαστῶν (sic, gen. pl.) *ZPE*70.152 (Chios, iii B.C.), etc.:—**Ἀσκληπι-εῖον,** τό *temple of Asclepios*, Plb.1.18.2, Str.17.3.14 Ἀσκλᾱπιεῖον *IG*7.1780 (The-spiae), Ἀσκλᾶπιῆον *IGBulg*. 1[2].315.20 (Mesambria, i B.C.); **-ίεια, τά**, *festival of* A., Pl.*Ion* 530a, *IG*2.741 A.[a]14, also Ἀσκληπεῖα *SEG*31.594 (Ephesus, ii A.D.), 32.1089 (Africa, *c*.300 A.D.), Ἀσκλᾱπίεια *SEG*23.212 (Messene, i B.C./i A.D.), Ἀσκλᾱπεῖα *IGRom*.4.1064 (Cos) etc. (also Ἀσκληπίδεια ib.5(1).659 (Sparta)):—**Ἀσκληπιακός,** ή, όν, Aristid.*Or*.47(23).58, Dam.*Pr*.95, σκάφιον *Inscr.Délos* 320*B*56 (iii B.C.); -κά, τά, *fund for the expenses* of Asclepios' festival, *IG*12(5).544. B 2.9 (Ceos, iv/iii A.D.); neut. subst. sg., in form Ἀσκαληπιακόν, name of mine in Attica, *SEG*32.233 (iv B.C.):—**Ἀσκληπιάδειος** [ασίχος], ὁ, metre *employed by* Ἀσκληπιάδης, *POxy*.220 xiv 9, Heph.10.3: also Ἀ, ὁ, *physician of the school of Asclepiades*, Gal.11.794. (Ἀσκληπιοῦ is for -ῐόο in Il.2.731. D. is said to have made it proparox. 'σκλήπιος, deriving it from ἤπιος, Plu.2.845b.)

ἀσκοδέτης, ου, ὁ, *string for wineskins*, Nic.*Th*.928.

ἀσκοδορέω, *flay a person and make a bag of his skin*, Ps.-Callisth.3.8.

ἀσκοθύλακος, [ῡ], ὁ, *leathern bag*, Ar.*Fr*.174, Archipp.4, Diocl.Com.3.

ἀσκόλαχα· ἀσκαλαβώτης, Hsch.

ἀσκόομαι, only aor. 1 ἀσκώσατο (sic)· ἠχθέσθη, Id.

ἀσκόμισθοι, οἱ, *those who let wineskins for hire*, συνεργασία ἀσκομίσθων *IEphes*.444.9.

ἀσκοναυτοποιός, ὁ, *maker of rafts supported on inflated skins*, *BE* 1964.495 (Palmyra, iii A.D.).

ἀσκόπεντος, ον, *free from intrusions*, πενία ἀ. οὐσία Secund.*Sent*.10.

ἀσκοπήρα, ἡ, *scrip, wallet*, Ar.*Fr*.577, Diph.55.2, prob. in Suet.*Ner*.45.

ἀσκοποιός, ὁ, *maker of wineskins*, *BE* 1964.495 (Syria), *IGLS*9158, 9159, 9160 (Bostra); = Lat. *utrarius*, *Gloss*.3.307.

ἄσκοπος (A), ον, (σκοπέω) *inconsiderate, heedless*, Il.24.157, Timo 5, etc.; ὄμμα Parm. 1.35; ἄσκοποί τινος *unregardful of* .., A.*Ag*.462 (lyr.). Adv. -πως *heedlessly*, Babr.95.39.

II. Pass., *not to be seen, invisible*, πλάκες ἄ., of the nether world, S.*OC*1682 (lyr.), cf. E.*Hyps.Fr*.57.21 (lyr.).

2. *not to be understood, unintelligible*, ἔπος A.*Ch*.816 (lyr.), cf. S.*Ph*.1111 (lyr.); πρᾶγος Id.*Aj*.21; ἄ. χρόνος *unknown* time, Id.*Tr*.246; *unimaginable*, ἄ. ἁ λώβα Id.*El*.864 (lyr.); *bewildering, strange*, ἤργασαι δέ μ᾽ ἄσκοπα ib.1315.

3. = ἄσκεπτος, *unconsidered*, Gal.7.432.

ἄσκοπος (B), ον, (σκοπός) *aimless*, βέλος D.H.8.86; κίνησις Phlp.*in Ph*.846.25; ἄσκοπα τοξεύειν Luc.*Tox*.62. Adv. -πως, εἰκῇ, καὶ ἀ. χρήσασθαι τοῖς πράγμασιν Plb.4.14.6; πλανώμενος ἀ. Plu.*Dio*49; ἀ. λόγους ῥίπτειν Longus 4.31, cf. Ath.Mech.3.9, Cleom.2.4, Phlp.*in Ph*.902.19; οὐκ ἀ. εἰκάζειν J.*AJ*2.2.3, cf. Gal.18(1).768, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.Anecd*.1.

ἀσκοπῡτίνη, [ī], ἡ, *leathern canteen*, Antiph.150, Men.266, LxxJu.10.5.

ἀσκορδίνητος, [ῐ], ον, *not stretching one's limbs*, *Com.Adesp*.952.

ἀσκός, ὁ, *skin, hide*, *PFay*.121.9 (i/ii A.D.); but usually, *skin made into a bag*, esp. *wineskin*, οἶνον .. ἀσκῷ ἐν αἰγείῳ Il.3.247, Od.6.78; ἀσκὸν .. μέλανος οἴνοιο 5.265, 9.196; ἀσκὸς βοός, of the *bag* in which Aeolus bottled up the winds, Od.10.19, cf. 45, 47; ἀσκοὺς καμήλων *skins of* camel's *hide*, Hdt.3.9; ἀ. Μαρσύεω *bag made from the skin* of Marsyas, Id.7.26; ἀ. ἀφύσητος Hp.*Art*.47; εἴ μοι ἡ δορὰ μὴ εἰς ἀσκὸν τελευτήσει ὥσπερ ἡ Μαρσύου Pl.*Euthd*.285c; ἀσκοῖς καὶ θυλάκοις X.*An*.6.4.23, cf. Th.4.26; ἀσκοὶ πεφυσαμένοι, of mankind, Epich.246; ἄνθρωποι κενεῆς οἰήσιος ἔμπλεοι ἀ. Timo 11; ἀσκός, of the human *skin*, Ph.2.462.

2. *paunch, belly*, Archil.72; in oracular language, E.*Med*.679, Plu.*Thes*.3.

3. *bellows*, Plb.21.28.15, Ath.10.456d.

4. *bagpipes*, Gal.4.459.

5. prov., *wineskin*, of a toper, Antiph. 19: prov., ἀεί ποτ᾽ εὖμὲν ἀ. εὖ δὲ θύλακος ἄνθρωπός ἐστι Alex.85; "ἀσκός πέλεκυς" in a child's game, Thphr.*Char*.5.5; ἀσκὸν δείρειν *flay alive*, hence, *abuse, maltreat*, Ar.*Nu*.442:—Pass., ἀσκὸς δεδάρθαι Sol.33.7.

6. dub. sens. app. denoting some metal object, *IG*2.1544 (iv B.C.), v. ἐξάγιστος, ἀκκόρ.

ἀσκότεινος, ον, *free from darkness*, gloss on ἀνέσπερον Hsch.

ἀσκότιστος, ον, gloss on ἀνέσπερον, Cyr.; cf. ἀσκότεινος.

ἀσκότονοι· κυνορραῖσται, κρότωνες, Hsch.

ἀσκουρῶτις· ἄ(ρ)κτος ἡ (cod. ἥ) μικρά Id.

ἀσκοφορέω, *bear wineskins* at the feast of Bacchus, *AB*214:— Adj. **-φόρος,** ον, ibid.

ἀσκοφῦσιον, τό, *bellows made from skin*, Anon.Alch.349.3.

ἀσκόω, *fit with leather pads*, *IG*2.1604.13.29, 38 (iv B.C.); cf. ἄσκωμα 1.

ἄσκρα·, δρῦς ἄκαρπος, Hsch.

ἀσκύλευτος [ῡ], ον, *not pillaged* or *stripped*, *GVI* 1603.11 (Acraephia, iii B.C.), D.H.11.27, Hld.1.1, Sopat.Rh.8.51.11 W.

ἄσκυλτος, ον, *not pulled about*, Heliod.ap.Orib.50.47.5, Philum.ap.Aët.9.23; *undisturbed*, S.E.*P*.1.71, *POxy*.532.14 (ii A.D.); ἱερὸν ἄ. *IG*12(9).15 (Carystus). Adv. -τως *without being mangled* or *hurt*, Eust.1252.55.

II. Act., *without causing laceration*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.7.1: Comp. -ότερον Sor.1.3.

ἀσκυροειδές, τό, = sq., Ps.-Dsc.3.155.

ἄσκυρον, τό, (also **ἄσκυρος,** ὁ, Hsch.), *St. John's wort, Hypericum perforatum*, Dsc.3.155, Gal.11.829.

II. = ἄλισμα, Ps.-Dsc.3.152.

ἄσκῠφος, ον, *without cup*, Hippoloch.ap.Ath.4.129f.

ἀσκωληκόβρωτος, ον, *not worm-eaten*, *PGrad*.7.11 (iii B.C.).

Ἀσκώλια, τά, second day of the rural Dionysia, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.1129. (cf. Sch.).

ἀσκωλιάζω, *hop on greased wineskins at the* Ἀσκώλια, Ar.*Pl*.1129 (cf.Sch.).

II. *hop on one leg*, ἀσκωλιάζειν ῥᾶον ἐπὶ τοῖς ἀριστεροῖς Arist.*IA*705ᵇ33, cf. Ael.*NA*3.13, Plu.2.621f, Gal.11.106; also, *jump up and down with legs held together*, Sch.Orib.3p.689 D. (Signf. 11 may be original and the connexion with ἀσκός due to popular etymology.)

ἀσκωλιασμός, ὁ, *leaping on greased wineskins*, Poll.9.21.

ἀσκωλίζω, = -ιάζω 11, Pl.*Smp*.190d, Phryn.*PS*p.42 B.

ἄσκωμα, ατος, τό, (ἀσκός) *leather padding* or *lining* of the hole which served for the rowlock, Ar.*Ach*.97, *Ra*.364, *IG*2.1604.32, al. (iv B.C.).

2. *the fully-developed female breast*, Ruf.*Onom*.92, cf. Poll.2.163.

3. *leathern bellows*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.153.3:—Dim. **-άτιον,** τό Hero *Spir*.1.39.

ἄσμα, ατος, τό, = δίασμα, *AB*452; cf. ἄττομαι.

ᾆσμα, ατος, τό, (ᾄδω) *song*, esp. *lyric ode, hymn*, Pl.*Prt*.343c sq., Alex.19, Luc.*Salt*.16; ᾆ. μετὰ χοροῦ *SIG*648 *B* 7 (Delph., ii B.C.).

ἀσμάρᾰγος [μᾰ], ον, *noiseless*, Opp.*H*.3.428.

ᾀσμάτιον, τό, Dim. of ᾆσμα, Pl.Com.235.

ᾀσμᾰτογρᾰφος, ὁ, *song-writer*, Tz. ad Lyc.p.1 S.

ᾀσμᾰτοκάμπτης, ου, ὁ, *twister of song*, of Trag. and Dithyrambic poets, Ar.*Nu*.333:—hence **-καμπέω,** Tz. in *An.Ox*.3.339.

ᾀσμᾰτολογέω, *repeat songs*, Artem.1.76.

ᾀσμᾰτοποιός, ὁ, *composer of songs*, Ath.5.181e.

ἀσμεναίτατα, -έστατα, v. sub ἄσμενος.

ἀσμένεια, ἡ, *pleasure, satisfaction*, *PFlor*.294.13 (vi A.D.).

ἀσμενέω, (ἄσμενος) = ἀσμενίζω, only in Din.1.34 ἀσμενεῖν μεταβολήν *wish for* a change.

ἀσμενής, ές, dub.l. in Arist.*Phgn*.807[b]35.

ἀσμενίζω, *take* or *receive gladly*, τι Plb.6.8.3; ἀγλαΐαν Plot.5.8.12; ἐπιστήμην, λόγους, Them.*Or*.33.364d, 8.107b; τὸν Ἰουδαϊσμόν Porph.*Chr*.27: intr., *to be satisfied with* a thing, τινί Plb.3.97.5; τῇ ἡδονῇ Muson.*Fr*.6p.27 H., cf. Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.10, Ph.2.37, etc.; ἀ. εἰ .. Plb.4.11.5: *c*. part., ἀ. ἐσθίοντες Plu.2.101d; ὡς χρησόμενοι App.*BC*3.40:—Med. as Dep., Aesop.45.

ἀσμενισμός, ὁ, *gratification*, Ph.1.450; a form of ἡδονή, *Stoic*.3.97.

ἀσμενιστέον, *one must take* a thing *gladly*, Hp.*Dent*.25, Gal.8.816, 10.648.

ἀσμενιστός, ή, όν, *acceptable, welcome*, Cic.*Att*.9.2a.2, 9.10.9, S.E.*M*.11.85, Plot.6.7.30, Them.*Or*.16.205c; τινί J.*AJ*19.6.4.

ἄσμενος, η, ον, *well pleased, glad*, always with a Verb, φύγεν ἄ. ἐκ θανάτοιο he was *glad to* have escaped death, Il.20.350, cf. Od.9.63, Pi.*O*.13.74: freq. in Trag. and Att., ἄσμενος δὲ τἄν .. κάμψειεν γόνυ A.*Pr*.398; ἐκ θαλάσσης ἀσμένους πεθευγάτας E.*Hel*.398; ἄ. αἱρεθείς Th.6.12; ἐκάθευδον ἄν. ἥκων ἐξ ἀγροῦ Lys.1.13; ἀσμένας εἰς τὸν λειμῶνα ἀπιούσας Pl.*R*.614e: freq. in dat., ἐμοὶ δέ κεν ἀσμένῳ εἴη *glad* would it make me! Il.14.108; ἀσμένῳ δέ σοι .. νὺξ ἀποκρύψει φάος *glad* wilt thou be when night shuts out the light, A.*Pr*.23; ἄς σφι ἀσμένοισι ἡμέρα ἐπέλαμψε Hdt.8.14; ἀσμένῃ δέ μοι .. ἦλθε S.*Tr*.18; ὡς ἀσμένοισιν ἦλθες Ar.*Pax*582, cf. Pl.*Cra*.418c, etc. Adv. ἀσμένως *gladly, readily*, A.*Pr*.728, D.18.36, Alex.142, Timocl.14 (this Adv., which is common in later Greek, Act.Ap.21.17, etc., has sts. been substituted for the Adj., as in Th.4.21 (v.l.)): Sup. ἀσμεναίτατα (v.l. -έστατα) Pl.*R*.329c; -έστατα ib.616a (though the Adj. makes -ώτερος, -ώτατος, Hp.*Art*.8, cf. Phryn.*PS*p.18 B.). (Not to be connected with ἁνδάνω, since there is no ancient authority for rough breathing ἅσμ-.)

ἄσμηκτος, ον, *not cleansed with soap*, Pherecr.195.

ἀσμός, ὁ, = ᾆσμα Pl.Com.235.

ἀσμόσσει·, ἀγνοεῖ, ἀναπνεῖ, Hsch.: **ἀσμωλεῖν·** ἀγνοεῖν, *EM*155.33: **ἀσμωλή·** ἀναπνοὴ ὀλίγη, ibid.

ἀσολοίκιστος, ον, = sq., Eust.591.9. Adv. -τως Id.316.32.

ἀσολοίκος, ον, *not barbarous*, S.*Fr*.629.

2. *correct, without solecism*, Zeno *Stoic*.1.23. Adv. -κως *AB*452.

II. metaph., *uncorrupted, unspoiled*, κρέας Eub.7.8; ἀ. παιδιά *not coarse, refined*, Plu.*Cleom*.13; of persons, *unexceptionable*, Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.52 M. Adv. -κως Id.*Vit*.p.7 J.

ἀσοῦρ or **ἀσούρ**, = κρατήρ (Phoenician word), Hsch., *EM*155.34.

ἀσοφία, ἡ, *lack of skill* or *judgement*, Plu.*Pyrrh*.29, Luc.*Astr*.2; rejected by Poll.4.13.

ἀσόφιστος, ον, *not deluded by fallacies*, Arr.*Epict*.1.7.26; ἀ. λόγων παρασκευαῖς J.*Ap*.2.41.

ἄσοφος, ον, lacking *skill* or *understanding*, Thgn.370, Pi.*O*.3.45; φοίβου τ᾽ ἄσοφοι γλώσσης ἐνοπαί E.*El*.1302, ἄσοφοι καὶ ἀκρατεῖς X.*Mem*.3.9.4, Ep.Eph.5.15, Plu.2.330a: Comp., Them.*Or*.15.185a. Adv. -φως D.S.2.29, Lib.*Decl*.2.27.

ἄσπα· ἤπιος, ἡ ἐγγία, Hsch. (Perh. Persian *asp* = ἵππος.)

ἀσπάζει·, συμπεριπατεῖ, Id.

ἀσπάζομαι, Ep. aor. ἀσπάσσατο *Epigr.Gr*.990.9:—*welcome kindly, greet*, τινά Hom., etc.: freq. *c*. dat. modi, δεξιῇ ἠσπάζοντο ἔπεσσί τε μειλιχίοισι Il.10.542; χερσίν Od.3.35, al.; ἀδυπνόῳ φωνᾷ Pi.*I*.2.25; μεγάλως ἠσπάζοντο αὐτόν *received* him *with* great *joy*, Hdt.1.122, cf. 3.1; παρὰ τὴν πόσιν φιλοφρόνως ἀ. Id.2.121.δʹ; εὖ νιν ἀσπάσασθε A.*Ag*.524: freq. with no modal word, S.*OT*596, etc.; esp. as the common form on meeting, Στρεψιάδην ἀσπάζομαι Ar.*Nu*.1145, cf. *Pl*.1042 (v. Sch.), Pl.*Euthd*.273c; αὐτὸν ἠσπάζοντο καὶ ἐδεξιοῦνθ᾽ Ar.*Pl*.752; πόρρωθεν ἀ. *salute* from a distance, Pl.*Chrm*.153b; πρόσωθεν αὐτὴν ἁγνὸς ὢν ἀ. I *salute* her at a respectful distance, i.e. keep away from her, E.*Hipp*.102, cf. Pl.*R*.499a; ἀ. ταῖς κώπαις, of the *saluting* of ships, Plu.*Ant*.76; ἀ. τινὰ βασιλέα *to hail* or *salute as* king, D.H.4.39: metaph., ἀ. συμφοθάν *to bid* the event *welcome*, E.*Ion*587.

b. *take leave of*, Id.*Tr*.1276; τὰ ὕστατα ἀ. *take a* last *farewell*, Lys.13.39.

c. as a formula in closing letters, Ep.Rom.16.22, 23, *BGU*1079.33 (i A.D.), etc.

2. from the modes of salutation in use, *kiss, embrace*, Ar.*V*.607; ἀ. τοῖς στόμασι Plu.*Rom*.1; of dogs, *fawn*, X.*Mem*.2.3.9, Pl.*R*.376a; *cling fondly to*, ἴσον α᾽ ὡς τεκοῦσ᾽ ἀσπάζομαι E.*Ion*1363, cf. X.*Cyr*.1.3.2; ἐγὼ ὑμᾶς ἀ. καὶ φιλῶ Pl.*Ap*.29d: metaph., φιλεῖν καὶ ἀ. τὸ ἄδικον Id.*Lg*.689a.

3. of things, *follow eagerly, cleave to*, ἀ. τὸ ὅμοιν, οἶνον, Id.*Smp*.192a, *R*.475a, cf. S.E.*M*.11.44; of dogs, ἀ. τὰ ἴχνη X.*Cyn*.3.7.

4. ἀ. ὅτι .. *to be glad* that .., Ar.*Pl*.324.

5. *c*. inf., *to be ready to* .., εὐωχεῖσθαι Philostr.*VA*2.7, cf. 31, *VS*2.25.4. (Act. ἀσπάζω) in letters (cf. 1. c), *POxy*.1158.18 (iii A.D.), al., cf. ἀσπάζομαι· ἀσπάζω, Hsch.

ἀσπάθητος, [ᾰ], ον, (σπᾰθάω) *not struck close with the* σπάθη: hence, either *loosely woven* or *not woven* (i.e. of skin), χλαῖνα S.*Fr*.877: generally, *not in close order*, φάλαγξ D.H.16.3.

ἀσπαίρω, impf. ἤσπαιρον, Ion. and Ep. ἀσπαίρεσκον Q.S.11.104: (ἀ- euph., σπαίρω):—*pant, gasp, struggle*, in Hom. always of the dying (so κραδίη ἀσπαίρουσα must be taken, Il.13.443), περὶ δουρὶ ἤσπαιρ᾽ ὡς ὅτε βοῦς κτλ. ib.571; ζωὸν ἔτ᾽ ἀσπαίροντα 12.203, cf. Od.19.229, A.*Pers*.977 (lyr.), E.*IA*1587; νεκροὶ -οντες Antipho 2.4.5; ἀ. ἄνω κάτω E.*El*.843; of an infant *h.Cer*.289, Hdt.1.111; of fish taken out of the water, Id.9.120, Babr.6.5:—but in Hdt.8.5 Ἀδείμαντος ἤσπαιρε μοῦ-νος was the only one who still *made a struggle, resisted*; ἐβόων τε καὶ ἤσπαιρον D.H.7.25.—Poet. and Ion. word.

ἀσπᾰκάζομαι, = ἀσπάζομαι, *Com.Adesp*.953:—**ἀσπᾰκῶς·** φιλοφρόνως, Hsch.

ἀσπάλᾰθος [πᾰ], ὁ, Ar.*Fr*.749, but more commonly ἡ, as Pherecr.109 (s.v.l.), Thphr.*Od*.33:—name of a *spinous shrub*, yielding a fragrant oil, = ἐρυσίσκηπτρον, *camel's thorn, Alhagi maurorum*, Thphr.*HP*9.7.3, Od.33, Dsc.1.20.

2. *thorny trefoil, Calycotome villosa* Thgn.1193 (pl.), Arist.*Pr*.906[b]11, Theoc.4.57 (pl.), 24.89.

3. *Genista acanthoclada*, used as an instrument of torture, ἐπ᾽ ἀσπαλάθων τινὰ κνάυπτειν Pl.*R*.616a.

ἀσπαλακῖτης, ὁ, name of a stone, Socr.Dion*Lith*.50 H.-S., al.

ἀσπάλαξ [πᾰ], ακος, ὁ, elsewh. σπάλαξ (q.v.), *blind-rat, Spalax typhlus*, Arist.*HA*553[a]3, Antig.*Mir*.10, *Stoic*.2.51, Ael.*NA*17.10; ἀσπαλάκων αὐτόχθονα φῦλα Opp.*C*.2.612: prov., τυφλότερος ἀσπάλακος Diogenian.8.25.

ἀσπᾰλία, ἡ, *angling*, Hsch., Suid.; perh. f.l. for -ιεία.

ἀσπᾰλιεύομαι, *angle*, Suid.:—Act., fut. -εύσω, metaph. of a lover, Aristaen.1.17; ἀσπαλίσαι· ἁλιεῦσαι, σαγηνεῦσαι, *AB*183, may be f.l. for ἀσπαλιεῦσαι.

ἀσπᾰλιεύς, έως, ὁ, = sq., Nic.*Th*.704, Opp.*H*.3.29, al.

ἀσπᾰλιευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *angler*, Pl.*Sph*.218e, Aen.Gaz.*Thphr*.p.16 B.

ἀσπᾰλιευτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for an angler*: -κή (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *angling*, Pl.*Sph*.219d, 221a, Gal.*Thras*.30.

ἄσπαλον· σκύτος, Hsch.

ἄσπαλος, ὁ, = ἰχθύς (Athaman.), Id.

ἀσπάνιον· πάσσαλον, Id.

ἀσπᾰνιστία, ἡ, *superfluity*, Telesp.44 H.

ἀσπᾰραγία, **ἀσπάραγος, ἀσπαραγωνία,** v. sub ἀσφ-.

ἀσπᾰρᾰγῠλιοκογχῡλεύς, έως, ὁ, *purple-fisher who uses a weel* (γυλιός) *made of* ἀσφάραγος, w. haplology, *MAMA* 3.681 (ἀσπαραγυλιωκονχ-, Corycus).

ἀσπαράκιον, v. ἀσφ-.

ἀσπάρακτος [πᾰ], ον, *not causing laceration*, τάσις Heliod. (?) ap.Orib.49.4.46.

ἀσπαρίζω, for σπαρίζω, = ἀσπαίρω, Arist.*PA*696ᵃ20, *Resp*.471ᵇ13.

ἄσπαρτος, ον, of land, *unsown, untilled*, Od.9.123; but ἡ ἄ. the *sea*, Lib.*Eth*.24.4.

2. of plants, *not sown, growing wild*, Od.9.109, Numen.ap.Ath.9.371b.

ἀσπάσιος [πᾰ], α, ον, also ος, ον Od.23.233, Luc.*Nec*.1:—*welcome, gladly welcomed*, ἀσπασίη τρίλλιστος ἐπήλυθε νύξ Il.8.488, cf. 10.35; ὡς δ' ὅτ' ἂν ἀσπάσιος βίοτος παίδεσσι φανήῃ πατρός Od.5.394, etc. Adv. -ίως, ἀ, δ' ἄρα τῷ κατέδυ φάος ἠελίοιο 13.33.

II. *well-pleased, glad*, ἀσπάσιοι δ' ἐπέβαν γαίης 23.238; ἀσπάσιον δ' ἄρα τόν γε θεοὶ κακότητος ἔγυσαν they released him *to his joy*, 5.397. Adv. -ίως *gladly*, Hom. with a Verb, to be *glad to* .., as φημί μιν ἀσπασίως γόνυ κάμψειν Il.7.118, cf. 18.232, Od.4.523, etc.—Ep., exc. in Adv. ίως *with glad welcome*, A.*Ag*.1555 (lyr.): *gladly*, Hdt.7.152, Jul.*Or*.2.71a.

ἀσπασμα, ατος, τό, = sq., esp. in pl., *embraces*, E.*Hec*.829, Ph.2.77, Artem.1.10, etc.

II. *thing embraced, dear one*, Plu.2.608e.

ἀσπασμός, ὁ, *greeting, embrace*, Thgn.860 (pl.); οἱ ἔσχατοι, οἱ τελευταῖοι ἀ., D.H.4.4, Ph.2.45: generally, *salutation*, Ev.Matt.23.7, Ev.Marc.12.38, *POxy*.471.67 (ii A.D.), Gal.10.76, Prisc.p.316 D.

2. *affection*, opp. μῖσος, Pl.*Lg*.919e.

ἀσπαστέον, *one must welcome*, Id.*Phlb*.32d, Iamb.*Protr*.5.

ἀσπαστικός, ή, όν, *friendly*, ἔντευξις Plb.28.3.10; *used in salutation*, δάκτυλος Gal.14.451. Adv. -κῶς, ἐδέξατο τὴν ἀπόκοισιν Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.41 M.

ἀσπαστός, ή, όν, = ἀσπάσιος, *welcome*, Hom. (only in Od.), Ὀδυσῆ' ἀσπαστὸν ἔδυ φάος ἠελίοιο 13.35, cf. 5.398, 23.239; κάρτα ἀ. [τὸ πρᾶγμα] ἐποιήσαντο Hdt.5.98; τοῖοι ἡ τυραννὶς πρὸ ἐλευθερίης ἦν ἀσπαστότερον 1.62, cf. E.*Rh*.348 (lyr.), Them.*Or*.15.184d (Comp.). Adv. -τῶς Hdt.4.201, Lyc.1090; τὸ τῆς ζωῆς ἀ. Epicur.*Ep*.3p.61 U.; neut. ἀσπαστόν as Adv., Hes.*Sc*.42.

2. *to be welcomed*, Pl.*Phlb*.32d.

II. ἄσπαστον, τό, an instrument of uncertain use, *BGU*544.25 (ii/iii A.D.).

ἀσπαστύς, ύος, ἡ, Ion. for ἀσπασμός, Call.*Fr*.427.

ἄσπεδος, ὁ, dub. in Epich.42; perh. ἀσπέτους as Adj. shd. be read.

ἄσπειστος, ον, (σπένδω) *to be appeased by no libations, implacable*, D.25.52; κότος Nic.*Th*.367; πόλεμοι ἄσπειστοι, = ἄσπονδοι, Plu.2.537b, cf. S.E.*P*.3.175.

ἀσπερμί or -εί, *without the right to a loan of seed*, *PTeb*.61.307, 67.97, *PAmh*.2.90.6, etc.

ἀσπερμολόγητος, ὁ, epith. of Jesus Christ, app. *not humanly conceived*, *PMasp*.188.1 (vi A.D.).

ἄσπερμος, ον, *without seed*, i.e. *posterity*, Il.20.303, Luc.*Am*.35: metaph., καρπὸς λόγου Max.Tyr.31.5:—in literal sense, opp. πολύσπερμος, Arist.*GA*725ᵇ29; of plants, Thphr.*HP*7.4.4.

ἀσπερχὲς, *hotly, unceasingly*, Hom., who uses only the neut. form as Adv., esp. in phrase ἀσπερχὲς μενεαίνεις Il.4.32; ἀ. κεχολῶσθαι 16.61, al. (ἀ- intens., σπέρχομαι.)

ἄσπετος, ον, Ep. Adj. *unspeakable, unutterable*; mostly in sense of *unspeakably great*, ἄ. αἰθήρ, ῥόος Ὠκεανοῖο, ὕλη, ὕδωρ, Il.8.558, 18.403, 23.127, Od.5.101; ἀλκή Il.16.157; less freq. of number, *countless*, ἄσπεταπολλά Od.4.75; κρέα ἄσπετα 9.162; τρεῖτ' ἄσπετον ye tremble *unspeakably*, Il.17.332, cf. Q.S.11.127; φωνὴ ῥεῖ ἄσπετος flows on *unceasingly*, *h.Ven*.237; ἄσπετος αἰών *endless* time, Emp.16.—Chiefly Epic, but found in Lyric, ἄσπετοι μέριμναι B.18.34, and rarely in Trag., θαῦμα S.*Tr*.961 (lyr.); χάλαζα E.*Tr*.78; δρυὸς ἄ. ἔρνος *Cyc*.615 (lyr.); later Prose, λείας ἄ. πλῆθος f.l. for ἄπλετον, Plb.3.92.8. (ἀ- priv. + root *seqᵘ*, cf. ἔννεπε, ἔσπετε (*ἐν-σπετε), Lat. *insece*.) A lengthd. form **ἀάσπετος** is used by Q.S.3.673, 7.193, al.

ἀσπῐδαποβλής, ῆτος, ὁ, *one that throws away his shield, runaway*, Ar.*V*.592.

ἀσπῐδεῖον, τό, part of *shield*, *IG*2.720 *B* i 16 (iv B.C.), cf. *Rev.Épigr*.1.239 (Naples, ii A.D.): pl., defined as αἱ πτυχαὶ τῶν ἀσπίδων, Hsch.

II. part of the *prow of a ship*, Id.

III. perh. *votive panel* (portrait), *POxy*.473.8 (ii A.D.), *BGU*362 x 6 (iii A.D.).

ἀσπῐδῆος, α, ον, Boeot. for *ἀσπίδεος *of shields*, ἆθλα ἀ. *IG*7.2712.23 (Acraephia.).

ἀσπῐδής, v. σπιδής.

ἀσπῐδηστρόφος, ον, *shield-wielding*, λεώς A.*Ag*.825.

ἀσπῐδηφόρος, ον, *shield-bearing*, of warriors, Id.*Th*.19; κῶμος ἀ. E.*Supp*.390: Subst., Id.*Ba*.781.

ἀσπίδιον [πῐ], τό, Dim. of ἀσπίς, *small shield*, Hermipp.16, *IG*2.61.34, Men.765, etc.

2. = ἀτρακτυλίς, Ps.-Dsc.3.93.

3. = ἄλυσσον, ib.91.

ἀσπῐδίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of ἀσπίς, *small shield*, votive in character, *IG*2.47.7 (iv B.C.); *boss*, Sch. Il.5.743; ornamental *boss* or *button*, ἀσπιδίσκοι λίθων ἑτέρων Aristeas75; on high priest's ephod, Epiph.Const. in *Lapid.Gr*.198.17; *disc* on each end of the crossbar of a cithara, Hsch.; *wide end of a clyster-pipe*, Cael.Aur.*TP*4.3:—also **-ίσκη,** ἡ, *boss, disk*, *Jahresh*.16 *Beibl*.51 (Athens, iii B.C.),

*Inscr.Délos*442B.32 (ii B.C.); as part of a brooch, πορπίον ἀ. ἔχον ib.1417A.3, *Ausonia*10.171 (Perga), LxxEx.36.26 (39.18); *small shield*, Ascl.*Tact*.1.2, Hero *Dioptr*.5, etc.; name of a *constellation*, Ptol.*Alm*.8.1: **-ίσκιον,** τό, *IG*2.733 *A* ii 7, Dsc.3.91, Gal.14.724; and **-ισκάριον,** τό, Lyd.*Mag*.1.11.

ἀσπῐδιώτης, ου, ὁ, *shield-bearing, a warrior*, ἀνέρες ἀσπιδιῶται Il.2.554, 16.167, Theoc.14.67, Plb. 10.29.6, *AP*9.116: in pl., = Lat. *scutati*, Lyd.*Mag*.1.9:—so **ἀσπῑτης** [δῑ], ου, ὁ, S.*Fr*.426.

ἀσπῐδόδηκτος, ον, *bitten by an adder* or *asp*, Dsc.2.34, Vett.Val.127.20, Gal.14.300.

ἀσπῐδόδουπος, ον, *clattering with shields*, Pi.*I*.1.23.

ἀσπῐδόειδής, ές, *shaped like a shield*, Agatharch.105.

II. *adorned with serpents*, βασιλεῖαι *OGI*90.44 (Rosetta).

ἀσπῐδόεις, εσσα, εν, = foreg., Poet.ap.S.E.*M*.1.316. cf. Opp.*H*.1.397; but perh. *shield-covered*, and so of the *testudo, formed by shields*, Id.*C*.1.214.

ἀσπῐδόθήρας, ου, ὁ, *snake-hunter*, *Gloss*.

ἀσπῐδόθρέμμων, ον, gen. ονος, = ἀσπιδοφέρμων, Sch.E.*Ph*.796.

ἀσπῐδοπήγιον, τό, *shield-manufactory*, D.36.4, Poll.7.155, Lib.*Or*.33.17.

ἀσπῐδοπηγός, ὁ, *shield-maker*, Poll.1.149, Them.*Or*.15.197c.

ἀσπῐδοποιΐα, ἡ, *the making of the shield*, Gramm. name for Il.18, Hermog.*Prog*.2, Eust.1154.41.

ἀσπῐδοποιός, ὁ, *shield-maker*, Poll.7.155.

ἀσπῐδοτροφος, ον, *feeding on addres* or *asps*, Gal.11.143.

ἀσπῐδοῦχος, ὁ, (ἔχω) *shiled-bearer*, S.*Fr*.427, E.*Supp*.1144.

ἀσπῐδοφέρμων, ον, gen. ονος, (φέρβω) *living by the shield*, i.e. *by war*, ἀ. θίασος E.*Ph*.796 (lyr.).

ἀσπῐδοφορέω, *bear a shield*, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.984.

ἀσπῐδοφορικός, ή, όν, = sq.: -κή (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, Eustr.*in EN*11.27.

ἀσπῐδοφόρος, ον, *bearing a shield*, Thd.2Ki.11.4.

ἀσπίζω, *shield, protect*, τόπον *IGRom*.4.1349 (Lydia): pf. part. ἠσπικότες Hsch., Suid.

ἄσπῖλος, ον, lit. *stainless*: hence, *faultless, without blemish*, λίθοι *IG*2.1054*c*4, cf. *AP*6.252 (Antiphil.), 1Ep.Ti.6.14, 1Ep.Pet.1.19, etc.; ἄ. ἀπὸ παντὸς κινδύνου *PMag.Leid.V*.8.11: Comp. and Sup. vv.ll. for sq. in Dsc.2.167.

II. ἄσπιλος· χειμάρρους (Maced.), Hsch.

ἀσπῖλωτος, ον, = foreg. 1, Sext.*Sent*.449, Suid.; *without spots*, Dsc.2.167.

ἀσπί‹ν›θιον, τό, prob. a vulgar form of ἀψίνθιον, Hsch.:—also **ἀπίνθιον,** *EM*183.25.

ἀσπίς, ίδος, ἡ, *shield*, εὔκυκλος Il.14.428, al.; κοίλη Tyrt.19.7 W. (cf. Mimn.13a.2 W.), Alc.357.6 L.-P.; κυκλοτερής Hdt.1.194; ἀσπίδος κύκλος A.*Th*.489; ἀμφαλόεσσα Il.4.448, al.; opp. Thracian πέλτη and Persian γέρρον, X.*An*.2.1.6, *Mem*.3.9.2; ἀσπίδα ῥῖψαι, ἀποβαλεῖν, Anacr.28, Ar.*V*.19, cf. Hdt.5.95: to estimate a victory, ἀσπίδας ἔλαβον ὡς διακοσίας X.*HG*1.2.3: metaph., οὗτος γὰρ ἡμῖν ἀ. οὐ μικρὰ θράσους A.*Ag*.1437; τὴν ἀ. ἀποβέβληκεν τοῦ βίου Nicostr.Com.29, cf. Lib.*Or*.62.47.

b. ἡ ἐξ Ἄργους ἀσπίς, name of games at the festival of Hera at Argos in Roman times, *IG*2.3145 (i A.D.), v. (*SEG* 33.296), etc., *IG*14.746.18 (i/ii A.D.), *SEG* 34.1316 (*Xanthos* i A.D.).

2. collective, *body of men-at-arms*, ὀκτακισχιλίη ἀ. Hdt.5.30, cf. E.*Ph*.78, X.*An*.1.7.10.

3. military phrases, ἐπ᾽ ἀσπίδας πέντε καὶ εἴκοσι τάξασθαι to be drawn up twenty-five *deep* or *in file*, Th.4.93; στρατιὰν τεταγμένην οὐκ ἐπ᾽ ὀλίγων ἀσπίδων Id.7.79; ἵστασθαι ἐπὶ τρεῖς ἀσπίδας Ar.*Fr*.66; ἐπὶ μιᾶς ἀσπίδος in single line, Isoc.6.99; ἐπ᾽ ἀσπίδα, παρ᾽ ἀσπίδα (opp. ἐπὶ δόρυ), *on the left, towards* or *to the left*, because the *shield* was on the left arm, X.*Cyr*.7.5.6, *An*.4.3.26; παρ᾽ ἀσπίδος A.*Th*.624; ἐξ ἀσπίδος Plb.11.23.5; but παρ᾽ ἀσπίδα, literally, beside *the shield*, Il.16.400; παρ᾽ ἀ. στῆναι stand in *battle*, E.*Med*.250, *Ph*.1001; παρ᾽ ἀ. βεβηκέναι ib.1073; ἐκπονεῖν Id.*Or*.653, cf. *Hel*.734; ἐς ἀσπίδ᾽ ἥξειν Id.*Ph*.1326; ἀσπίδας συγκλείειν (cf. συγκλείω); ἀσπίδα τίθεσθαι *serve in the ranks*, Pl.*Lg*.756a; but θέσθαι τὰς ἀ. pile *shields*, X.*HG*2.4.12; ἐπειδὰν ἀ. ψοφῇ when the *shields* ring, i.e. when two bodies of men meet in a charge, Id.*An*.4.3.29; ἀσπίδα ἀναδέξαι, ἆραι, as a signal, Hdt.6.115, X.*HG*2.1.27.

4. of a round, flat bowl, Aristopho 14.

5. *boss* on a door, *IG*4.1484.79 (Epid.).

II. *asp*, *Egyptian cobra*, *Coluber haié*, Hdt.4.191, Men.702, Nic.*Th*.158, Ph.2.570, Ael.*NA*10.31; a play on signff. I and II, Ar.*V*.23.

2. *ornament* in this form, *OGI*90.43 (Rosetta).

ἀσπιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = sq., S.*Aj*.565, E.*Heracl*.277.

ἀσπιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one armed with a shield, warrior*, Hom. (in Il.) always in gen. pl. ἀσπιστάων, Il.4.90, al.:—as Adj., ἀσπισταὶ μόχθοι τευχέων, i.e. the *shield* of Achilles, E.*El*.444 (dub.l.).

ἀσπιστικός, ή, όν, *composed of warriors*, φάλαγξ D.H.20.3.

ἀσπίστωρ, ορος, ὁ, = ἀσπιστής, κλόνοι ἀσπίστορες turmoil *of shielded warriors*, A.*Ag*.404 (lyr.).

ἀσπλαγχνέω, *to be unmerciful*, Aq., Th.*Jb*.41.2.

ἄσπλαγχνος, ον, *without bowels*, or rather, *without heart*: metaph., *dastard*, S.*Aj*.472; *unsympathetic, merciless*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.249. Adv. -νως Hsch. s.v. ἀνηλεῶς.

II. *not eating* σπλάγχνα, Pl.Com.113.

ἀσπλῆνις· βοτάνης εἶδος, Hsch.

ἄσπληνον, τό, (and **-ος,** ὁ, Dsc.3.134), (ἀ- euph., σπλήν) *miltwaste, Asplenium Ceterach*, supposed to be a cure for the *spleen*, Dsc. l.c., Zopyr.ap.Orib.14.50.1.

2. = ἄκορον, Dsc.1.2.

ἄσπληνος, ον, *spleenless*, Aët.15.14.

2. ἄσπληνος, ὁ, = κισσός, Ps.-Dsc.2.179.

ἀσπόλην· ἀρίστην, Hsch.

ἀσπονδεί, (also **-ί,** *SIG*110 (Rhodes, v B.C.), 187 (Cnidus, iv B.C.), Adv. of ἄσπονδος:—*without truce, implacable*, πολεμεῖν Ph.2.195; φονᾶν ib.423.

II. of peace, *without formal treaty*, ἀσυλεὶ καὶ ἀ. *SIG*168.9 (Erythrae, iv B.C.), *IPE*2.1 (Panticapaeum, iv B.C.), etc.

ἀσπονδία, ἡ, *being without truce* or *treaty*, *IG*2.28, Poll.8.139.

II. *implacability*, Lib.*Vit*.1.22 (-εία codd.).

ἄσπονδος, ον, *without* σπονδή or *drink-offering*: hence,

I. of a god, *to whom no drink-offering is poured*, ἄ. θεός, i.e. death, E.*Alc*.424.

II. *without a regular truce* (ratified by σπονδαί), ἀνοκωχή Th.5.32; of persons, *without making a truce*, ἄ. ἀπιέναι Id.3.111, cf. 113; ἀσπόνδους τοὺς νεκροὺς ἀνελέσθαι take up their dead *without leave asked*, Id.2.22; τὸ εὐπρεπὲς ἄσπονδον the specious plea *of neutrality*, Id.1.37.

2. *admitting of no truce, implacable*, ἄσπονδόν τ' Ἄρη (ἀράν codd.) A.*Ag*.1235 (Pors.); πόλεμος D.18.262, Plb.1.65.6, etc.; ἔχθρα Plu.*Per*.30; ἀσπόνδοισι νόμοισιν ἔχθραν συμβάλλειν E.*El*.905; of persons, *implacable*, 2Ep.Ti.3.3. Adv. -δως, ἔχειν Ph.*Fr*.24 H.

ἀσπορέω, *to be unsown*, of land, *PTeb*.61[b]34 (ii B.C.), etc.; ἀσπορίσαι, written for -ῆσαι, Wilcken *Chr*.11*A*8.

ἀσπορία, ἡ, *barrenness*, Man.4.585.

ἄσπορος, ον, = ἄσπαρτος, χώρα D.19.123, *IG*2.379.9, Plu.*Alex*.66, *PRyl*.133.22 (i A.D.), etc.; γαῖα Moschio Trag.6.25.5; as fem. subst., *SEG* 23.305 ii b8 (Delphi ii B.C.).

II. of plants, *unsown, growing without cultivation*, Luc.*Rh.Pr*.8, Nic.*Fr*.74.58.

III. *begotten without impregnation*, of Hephaestus, Nonn.*D*.9.229; but, *producing without impregnation*, ἰλύς ib.40.433.

IV. *barren*, Luc.*Am*.28, Nonn.*D*.2.221, al.; of Attis, ib.25.311; *not having issue*, ib.40.119.

2. Act., *preventing production*, αὐχμός ib.39.139.

ἀσπούδαστος, ον, *not zealously pursued* or *courted*, γυνή E.*Fr*.501; ἀσπούδαστα, τά, *matters of no interest*, Hp.*Ep*.17.

2. *not to be sought for, mischievous*, σπεύδειν ἀσπούδαστα E.*Ba*.913, *IT*202.

II. Act., *not in earnest*, τὸ ἀ. *want of earnestness*, περί τι D.H.5.72. Adv. -τως *carelessly*, Ael.*NA*10.30, *PFlor*.187.3 (iii A.D.).

ἀσπουδί [ῑ] or **-εί,** Adv. *without effort* or *trouble*, Il.8.512, 15.476; *without a struggle, ignobly*, μὴ μὰν ἀσπουδί γε .. ἀπολοίμην 22.304, cf. Arr.*An*.6.9.5; *carelessly*, D.C.54.18.

ἀσπούδος, ον, *without ambition*, Eup.234.

2. = ἀσπούδαστος 2, *Stoic*.3.38.

ἀσπράτουρα, ἡ, (*asper*) *rough*, i.e. *unworn, coin*, *OGI*484.25 (Pergam.); cf. κόλλυβος· *aspratura*, *Gloss*.

ἄσπρις, ἡ, *Turkey oak, Quercus Cerris*, Thphr.*HP*3.8.7.

ἀσπροειδής, ές, *tending to whiteness*, Socr.Dion*Lith*.26.10 H.-S.

ἀσπροπώλισσα, ἡ, *seller of incense*, cf. ἀσπρός III, *ITyr*17B (Chr.).

ἄσπρος, α, ον, = Lat. *asper*, Ael.*NA*1.26.

II. *colourless, white*, ἄ. γράμματα "invisible" writing, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.108.1; *white*, *Stud.Pal*.20.245.4 (v. *ZPE*76.113, vi A.D.), dist. fr. λευκός, καρακάλλιον λευκὸν λινεγαῖον ἄ. *PSI* 14.1427.19 (vi A.D.); ἄσπρον, τό, *white of an egg* [Gal.]14.560.

III. name of an *ingredient of incense*, Aët.16.146, 148, cf. perh. mod. Gk. ἀσπρούχι.

ἀσπρόχρους, -ουν, *white-coloured*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.5(4).170.

ἅσσα, Ion. for ἅτινα, neut. pl. of ὅστις, Il.10.208, al., Hdt.1.47, al.; Att. **ἅττα** Pl.Com.49, etc.

II. ἄσσα, Ion. for τινά, Att. **ἄττα,** *something, some*, Hom. only once, ὁπποῖ' ἄσσα *what sort*, Od.19.218; πόσ' ἄττα*;* Ar.*Ra*.173; δείν' ἄ. ib.925; οἶ' ἄττα βαΰζει Cratin.6; ποιεῖν ἄττα Pl.*R*.339d, etc.: with numerals, δύ' ἄττα ὀνόματα, τρία ἄττα γένη, Pl.*Sph*.255c, *Ly*.216d: added to a temporal Conj., πηνίκ' ἄττα ..*;* Ar.*Av*.1514, etc. (ἄσσα (ἄττα) arises from false division of groups like ὁποῖά σσα where σσα = τι-α, neut. pl. of τις, cf. Megarian σά.)

ἀσσαριαῖος, α, ον, *at the rate of* 12 *asses per denarius per month*, τόκος *BMus.Inscr*.481*.66 (Ephesus, ii A.D.).

ἀσσάριον, τό, (Lat. *assarius* (sc. *nummus*)), D.H.9.27, *SIG*[2]869.5 (Calymna), *OGI*484.9, al. (Pergam., ii A.D.), Plu.*Cam*.13, Ev.Matt.10.29.

II. a sort of *valve*, Hero *Spir*.1.10.

ἀσσέως· ἐπὶ σοῦ, Hsch. (Fort. ἆος· ἕως, ‹μ›έ‹χρ›ις οὗ.)

ἀσσιδάριος, ὁ, = *essedarius*, Artem.2.32.

ἐσσκονικτεί, v. ἀκονιτί.

ἄσσιος· προκόλπιος, Hsch.

ἆσσον, (Dor. **ἄσσιον** acc. to Eust.1643.32), Adv. Comp. of ἄγχι:—*nearer*, esp. of hostile approach, ἆσσον ἴτ' Il.1.567, al., cf. Hes.*Th*.748; τείχεος ἆ. ἴσαν Il.22.4, cf. Hdt.4.3, Ar.*Eq*.1306; simply of approach, γυναῖχ' ὁρῶ στείχουσαν ἡμῶν ἆ. S.*OC*312, cf. *El*.900; of a woman, ἥτις ἀνδρῶν ἆ. οὐκ ἐλήλυθεν Ar.*Eq*.1306; δίφρον ἆ. ἕλκεται πυρός Semon.7.26: *c*. dat., S.*OC*722: with double Comp., ἕρποντι μᾶλλον ἆσσον Id.*Ant*.1210: Sup. ἄσσιστα A.*Fr*.66 R.; ἄσιστα *IG*5(2).159.17 (Tegea), *Michel*1334 (Elis, iv B.C.).

II. hence new Comp. **ἀσσοτέρω,** with or without gen., Od.19.506, 17.572; later Comp. Adj. **ἀσσότερος,** = ἐγγύτερος, Arat.878: Sup. Adv. ἀσσοτάτω *AP*9.430 (Crin.): Sup. Adj. ἀσσότατος ib.6.345 (Id.).

Ἀσσύριοι [ῠ], οἱ, *the Assyrians*, Hdt.1.193, al.:—**Ἀσσυρία,** Ion. **-ίη** (sc. γῆ), ἡ, *their country*, Id.2.17, etc.:—**Ἀσσύριος,** α, ον as an Adj.; Ἀ. γράμματα, name given to various oriental scripts, Id.4.87 (prob. cuneiform), Th.4.50 (prob. Aramaic); cf. Σύρος; ξεῖνος, Theoc.2.162; later **Ἀσσυρικός,** ή, όν, St.Byz., al.

ἀσσύτεροι, = ἐπασσύτεροι, Opp.*C*.4.121,202; cf. **ἀσσυτία**· ἄλλα ἐπ' ἄλλοις, Hsch.

ᾄσσω, Att. contr. for ἀΐσσω.

ἀσταγανά· ἱμάς, Hsch.

ἀστᾰγής, ές, *not trickling*, ἀ. κρύσταλλος *hard-frozen* ice, dub.l. in S.*Fr*.149.4 (prob. εὐπαγῆ).

II. *not merely trickling*, i.e. *gushing, in a stream*, Call.*Fr*.317 Pf., A.R.3.805, Nic.*Th*.307.

ἀστᾰθής, ές, (ἵσταμαι) *unsteady, unstable*, κινήσεις Phld.*Ir*.p.26 W.; αὖραι *AP*10.74 (Paul. Sil.), cf. Nonn.*D*.8.140, al.; διάνοια Lxx3Ma.5.39.

ἀστάθμευτος, ον, *not encamped*, App.*BC*2.74.

ἀστάθμητος, ον, *unsteady, unstable*, ἀστέρες, = πλανῆται, X.*Mem*.4.7.5; of persons, ὁ δῆμος -ότατον πρᾶγμα D.19.136, cf. Ar.*Av*.169, Pl.*Ly*.214d; of life, ἀ. αἰών E.*Or*.981 (lyr.); τὸ ἀ. τοῦ μέλλοντος *the uncertainty* of .., Th.4.62; τῆς συμφορᾶς Id.3.59; τύχης -ότερον οὐδέν Ph.2.85. Adv. -τως D.Chr.4.122.

ἀστάθμος, ον, *unweighed, without record of weight*, *IG*1.121.4, al., *Epigr.Gr*.805.

ἀσταίνει· δυσπαθεῖ, ἁμαρτάνει, μοχθεῖ, Hsch.

ἀστακός, ὁ, *the smooth lobster*, Epich.30, Philyll.13, Arist.*HA*526ᵃ11, 549ᵇ14, Matro *Conv*.66, Archestr.*Fr*.24.1; ὁ ἐν τοῖς ποταμοῖς ἀ. *the* river *cray-fish*, Arist.*HA*530ᵃ28.

II. *hollow of the ear*, Poll.2.85. (By assimilation from ὀστακός, the Att. form acc. to Ath.3.105b.)

ἀστακτί, Adv. of sq., *not in drops*, i.e. *in floods*, S. (who has -ῑ in *OC*1646, -ῐ 1251), Pl.*Phd*.117c.

ἀστακτος, ον, = ἀσταγής II, E.*IT*1242 (lyr.), Orph.*Fr*.47.

ἀστάλακτος [τᾰ], ον, *not damp*, ἀήρ Plu.*Crass*.4.

ἀστάλη, ἡ, *polypus in the nose*, Hsch.

2., = σκώληξ οὐρὰν ἔχων, Id.

ἀστᾰλής, ές, (στέλλομαι) *unarmed, unclad*, Call.*Fr*.266.

ἀσταλύζω, *weep and sob*, Hsch. (-ύχειν cod.).

ἀστάνδης, ου, ὁ, *courier*, Plu.*Alex*.18, 2.326f, 340c, Ath.3.122a (cj.) Hsch.; cf. Armen. *astandel* 'wander'.

Ἀστάρτη, ἡ, Dor. -ᾱ, Phoenician goddess, *SEG* 36.316 (*Corinth*, v B.C.), J.*AJ*1.118, Plu.2.357b.

ἀστᾰσία, ἡ, *unsteadiness, inconstancy*, Man.1.19: pl., Vett.Val.38.3.

II. *unsettled conditions*, in political sense, Sch.Th. in *DAW* 67 no. 2p.11.

ἀσταταρία, ἡ, *candlestick*, *Stud.Pal*.8.941, *PVindob.*G25737.6 in *ZPE* 64.75; cf. στατάριον, medieval Lat. *cereostata statarii*.

ἀστᾰσίαστος, [ῐ], ον, *not torn by faction*, Ἀττική Th.1.2; στρατός App.*Hisp*.72; βίος Eus.Mynd.26.

2. *not liable to disturbance*, νομή *Sammelb*.5174 (iv A.D.), etc.

II. of persons, *free from faction* or *party-spirit*, Lys.2.55, Pl.*R*.459e, etc.; of forms of government, Arist.*Pol*.1302ᵃ9. Adv. -τως D.S.17.54, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.186 A.: Comp., D.C.52.30: Sup. -ότατα Pl.*R*.520d.

ἀστᾰταίνω, = sq., Gal.19.493.

ἀστᾰτέω, *to be never at rest*, πόλοιο φορὰν .. -έουσαν *App.Anth*.3.146.4 (Theon); of the sea, Plu.*Crass*.17; βλέμμα ἀστατοῦν *Hippiatr*.3.

2. *to be unsettled, to be a wanderer*, 1Ep.Cor.4.11; *to be inconstant*, περὶ τοὺς γάμους Vett.Val.116.30.

ἀστᾰτί, adv. of ἄστατος, perh. in Sophr. in *Stud.Ital*.10.249.

ἄστᾱτοι, (or **ἀστᾶτοι**), οἱ = Lat. *hastati*, Plb.6.23.1, Lyd.*Mag*.1.46 (p.48.8 W.), sg., *SEG* 33.1195 (Cappadocia, i/ii A.D.), ib.7.86 (Syria, ii A.D.), *IGRom*.3.1206 (Palestine).

ἄστᾰτος, ον, (ἵσταμαι) *never standing still, unresting*, τὸ κύκλῳ σῶμα Arist.*Metaph*.1073ᵃ31; ἄ. τροχός Mesom.*Nem*.7. Adv. -τως, φορεῖσθαι Ph.1.181, cf. Vett.Val.27.1.

2. *unsteady, unstable*, τύχη Epicur.*Ep*.3. p.65 U., cf. Phld.*Rh*.1.166 S. (Sup.), Ph.1.230, al., Diog.Oen.18, Diogenian.Epicur.2.60, Plu.2.103f; of persons, ἄ. τὴν διάνοιαν Onos.3.3;τύχῃ δ' ὡς ἀστάτῳ πιστευτέον ἑταίρᾳ Iamb.*Protr*.2; ἄ. αἰών *IG*7.2543; θνητῶν βίος *Epigr.Gr*.699, cf. Ph.1.651; of a house, *ruinous*, *PLond*.*ined*.2194.

3. *uncertain*, θεωρία Plb.6.57.2.

4. Act., *making it impossible to stand*, πόνος, πάθος, Luc.*Ocyp*.36,71.

II. *unweighed*, *IG*1.32 *B* 25, al., Nic.*Th*.602.

ἀστᾰφῐδίτης, ου, ὁ, fem. **-ῖτις,** ιδος *of raisins*, ἀσταφιδῖτις ῥώξ bunch *of raisins*, *AP*9.226 (Zon.).

ἀστᾰφίς, ίδος, ἡ, sg. as collect. noun, *dried grapes, raisins*, *IG*5(1).1.13 (Laconia, v B.C.), Hdt.2.40, Alex.127.4, etc.: pl., ἡ Ῥόδος ἀσταφίδας [παρέχει] Hermipp.63.16, cf. X.*An*.4.4.9, Arist.*HA*595ᵇ10;ἀσταφίδος οἶνος *raisin*-wine, Pl.*Lg*.845b: **ὀστᾰφίς,** v.l. ap.Phot. as in Cratin.121 (pl.), Nicopho 21; see also σταφίς, etc.

II. = σταφὶς ἀγρία, Ps.-Dsc.4.152, Gal.11.842, Plin.*HN*23.17. (ἀσταφίς is prob. by assimilation from ὀσταφίς; cf. ἀστακός.)

ἀστᾰφῠλῖνος, = σταφυλῖνος, Diocl.*Fr*.123.

ἀστάφῠλος, [ᾰ], ον, *without grapes*, χῶρος Aus.*Ep*.8.24 (p.243.24 P.)

ἄστᾰχυς, υος, ὁ, (στάχυς with prothetic α):—*ear of corn*, Il.2.148, Hdt.5.92.ζ´, Call.*Cer*.20, etc.: metaph., βοστρύχων ἀστάχνες Philostr.*Im*.1.7, cf. Luc.*Charid*.3.

II. *bandage*, Gal.18(1).813.

ἀστέγαστος, ον, *uncovered*, ἀγγεῖον of a ship, *undecked*, Antipho 5.22, cf. Apollod.*Poliorc*.185.10; *roofless*, *PGen*.11.7 (iv A.D.); διὰ τὸ ἀ. from their *having no shelter*, Th.7.87.

ἀστεγής, f.l. for ἀσταγής, δάκρυ *App.Anth*.3.198.

ἀστέγνωτος, ον, *uncovered*, Gal. *CMG* 5.10.(2).2.208.10.

ἄστεγος, ον, (στέγη) *without roof, houseless*, Ps.-Phoc.24, LxxIs.58.7, App.*Hisp*.78; *unprotected, exposed*, Ph.1.574.

II. (στέγω) Act., *not holding*: metaph., ἄ. χείλεσι *unable to keep* one's mouth *shut, given to prating*, LxxPr.10.8; στόμα ἄ. ib.26.28

ἀστειεύομαι, = sq., Sch.Ar.*Ach*.1058, *Pax*370, Sch.Arat.956.

ἀστεΐζομαι, *write* or *talk wittily* or *eloquently* Str.13.4.11, J.*Ap*.2.9, Demetr.*Eloc*.149, Plu.*Marc*.21; *talk speciously*, Ph.2.123:—Act. in St.Byz. s.v. ἄστυ.

ἀστειολογία, ἡ, *clever talking, wit*, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1436ᵃ20 (pl.), M.Ant.1.7.

ἀστειομελής, ές, *with graceful limbs*, Heph.Astr.1.1.

ἀστειορρημονέω· ἀστεΐζομαι, Zonar.

ἀστεῖος, α, ον, also ος, ον Diph.73: (ἄστυ):—*of the town* (but in the literal sense ἀστικός is used).

II. *town-bred, polite*, Pl.*Phd*.116d; opp. ἄγροικος, Plu.*Mar*.3; γένοιτ' ἀστεῖος οἰκῶν ἐν πόλει Alc.Com.26; *charming*, Isoc.2.34.

2. of thoughts and words, *refined, elegant, witty*, διάλεκτον ἀστείαν ὑποθηλυτέραν, opp. ἀνελεύθερον ὑπαγροικοτέραν, Ar.*Fr*.685; ἀστεῖόν τι λέξαι Id.*Ra*.901; ἀστεῖον λέγεις (where there is a play on the double sense, *witty* and *popular*) Id.*Nu*.204; ἀ. καὶ δημωφελεῖς οἱ λόγοι Pl.*Phdr*.227d; ἀστεῖον εἰπεῖν *Com.Anon*248 Mein., cf. Axiop.1.14; ἀστειοτάτας ἐπινοίας Ar.*Eq*.539; of persons, οἱ ἀ. *the wits*, Pl.*R*.452d; τὰ ἀ. *witty sayings, witticisms* Arist.*Rh*.1411ᵇ21, al. Adv. -ως, *nicely, well*, Erasistr.ap.Gal.9.206.17, J.*AJ*12.4.4, Plu.2.123f, Luc.*Nigr*.13.

3. as a general word of praise, of things and persons, *pretty, charming*, βοσκήματε Ar.*Ach*.811; ἑορτή Pl.*Grg*.447a; ἀ. καὶ εὐήθης Id.*R*.349b, cf. *Phdr*.242e, Hp.*Ep*.13; ἐστὶ γοῦν ἁπλῆ τις;—ἀστεία μὲν οὖν Anaxil.21; ἀστεῖόν [ἐστι] ὅτι ἐρυθριᾷς it is *charming* to see you blush, Pl.*Ly*.204c; ἀστεῖον πάνυ εἰ .. Men.*Sam*.149.

b. ironically, ἀ. κέρδος a *pretty* piece of luck, Ar.*Nu*.1064; ἀστεῖος εἶ Diph.73.

4. of outward appearance, *pretty, graceful*, LxxEx.2.2, al.; οἱ μικροὶ ἀ. καὶ σύμμετροι, καλοὶ δ' οὔ Arist.*EN*1123[b]7; *handsome*, LxxJd.3.17 (of Eglon): in Comedy, of *dainty* dishes, κραμβίδιον, κρεΐσκον, Antiph.6, Alex.189.

5. *good* of its kind, αἷμα Hp.*Alim*.44; ἐλλέβορος Str.9.3.3; οἶνος Plu.2.620d; of persons, *good*, Ph.1.97, Plu.*Them*.5; ἀστεῖα *good qualities*, opp. φαῦλα, Demetr.*Eloc*.114. Adv. -είως *honourably*, πράττων Lxx2Ma.12.43, cf. Ph.1.244.

ἀστειοσύνη, ἡ, = sq., Lib.*Or*.11.154, Chor. in *Rev.Phil*.1.81.

ἀστειότης, ητος, ἡ, *prettiness, daintiness* of person, Vett.Val.161.17; *politeness, wit*, μακαρισμὸς καὶ ἀ. Andronic.Rhod.p.570 M., cf. Lib.*Or*.11.270, Sch.Ar.*Pax*370.

2. in Rhetor Anon. in *PLit.Lond*.138 ii 12 app. *citizenship*.

ἄστειπτος, ον, v. ἄστιπτος.

ἀστεΐσμα, ατος, τό, *witticism*, Tz.*H*.4.780.

ἀστεϊσμός, ὁ, *witticism*, D.H.*Dem*.54 (pl.), Demetr.*Eloc*.128 (pl.), 130, Phld.*Rh*.1.181 S.: pl., *forms of wit*, Longin.34.2, Philostr.*VS*1.25.9; esp. of ironical self-depreciation, *mock-modesty*, Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.52 M., Alex.*Fig*.1.18, Trypho *Trop*.24; = παράλειψις, Hdn.*Fig*.p.98 S.

ἄστεκτος, ον, (στέγω) *insufferable*, Hsch., A.*Fr*.224 ap.*AB*456 (Hsch. ἄστερκτα), Paul.Aeg.5.16, Dsc.*Ther*.13. Adv. -τως Hsch.

ἀστέλεφος, ὁ, *leathern case for a lyre*, Hsch.:—also **ἀστελοφοῦν·** δέρμα τὸ εἰς τὰ ἄκρα, Id.

ἀστελέχης, ες, *without main stem*, Thphr.*HP*1.3.1.

ἀστέλεχος· ὁ δακτύλιος, ἕδρα, Hsch.

ἀστέμβακτος, ον, = sq., Euph.123, Lyc.1117.

ἀστεμφής, ές, *motionless, immobile*, σκῆπτρον .. ἀστεμφὲς ἔχεσκεν Il.3.219, ἀ. οἵη νέκυς Opp.*H*.2.70; neut. adv. ἀστεμφὲς ἔκειτο Mosch.4.113.

II. *firm, immovable*, οὐδός Hes.*Th*.812, θεμέλιος Amph.Hom.1.1; of men, animals, Anacr.22 P., ἀ. κύων i.e. Cerberus *Trag.Adesp*.658.2 K.-S., ἀστεμφής .. τίγριν ἐλαύνων Nonn.*D*.11.70, 28.14, *not giving way, unflinching*, Theoc.13.37, Opp.*H*.2.446, C.4.174, Agath.1.21. pr. n. of a Titan, Emp.B.123 D.-K.; adv. -έως Od.4.419, 459.

2. of bonds, etc., *firm, fast*, ποδάγρη *AP* 6.296 (Leon.Tarent.), ζυγόν Opp.*H*. 1.417, δεσμός 2.84, Nonn.*D*.40.324.

III. of abst. things, *unmoved*, βουλή Il.2.344, βίη A.R.4.1375, δύναμις Plot.6.8.21; adv. ἀστεμφῶς τὸν βίον διενήξατο Marin.*Procl*.15.

2. of atmospheric conditions, *unchanging*, νύξ *AP*9.424 (Duris); neut. adv. ἀλωαὶ .. ἀστεμφὲς μελανεῦσαι Arat.878.

ἀστένακτος, ον, *without sigh* or *groan*, ἀ. κἀδάκρυτος S.*Tr*.1200, cf. 1074; ἄκλαυτος ἀ. E.*Alc*.173; ἀ. ἡμέρα a day *free from groans*, Id.*Hec*.691 (lyr.), cf. Pl.*Ax*.370d, *Mél. Nicole*308 (Panticapaeum). Adv. -τως Plu.2.107a:—also **ἀστενακτί,** A.*Fr*.307, Ar.*Ec*.464.

ἀστέον, *one must sing*, Ar.*Nu*.1205, Pl.*R*.390e.

ἀστεοπρόσωπος, ον, *with refined face*, epith. of a boy in paederastic rock inscr., *SEG* 32.847.A16 (Thasos, iv B.C.).

ἄστεπτος, ον, (στέφω) *uncrowned*, τίς ἄ. θεῶν*;* E.*Heracl*.440.

ἀστέραρχος, ὁ, *ruler of the stars*, Ἥλιος *Cat.Cod.Astr*.9(2).162, 163.

ἀστεργάνωρ [ᾱν], ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *refusing marriage, unwedded*, παρθενία, of Io, A.*Pr*.898 (lyr.).

ἀστεργής, ές, *without love, implacable*, ὀργή S.*Aj*.776; ἀ. τι παθεῖν something *intolerable*, Id.*OT*229.

II. *repellent*, Hp.*Gland*.16; *unyielding*, -έστερον ξ΄ λον Id.*Fract*.16 (s.v.l.), cf. Ruf.ap.Orib.49.28.3.

ἀστεριαῖος, α, ον, *like a star*, Cleom.1.11; *decorated with stars*, prob. in *PHamb*.10.44 (ii. A.D.).

ἀστερίας, ου, ὁ, *starred*: hence,

I. a fish, *Squalus stellaris*, Philyll.1.2, Arist.*HA*543[a]17.

II. a bird,

1. perh. *bittern, Ardea stellaris*, ib.609[b]22.

2. a kind of *hawk*, ib.620[a]18; = χρυσάετος, Ael.*NA*2.39.

ἀστερίζω, *arrange in constellations*, Hipparch.1.4.5 (Pass.), al.; *mark with stars*, Ptol.*Geog*.1.23.3 (Pass.); *cast a nativity*, Vett.Val.187.15; *turn into stars*, *Placit*.2.13.3.

ἀστερικός, ή, όν, *planetary*, κινήματα *Theol.Ar*.37.

ἀστέριος, α, ον, also ος, ον, *starred, starry*, Arat.695; ἀ. ἄμαξα, = Ἄρκτος, Call.*Fr*.146; κύτος, of the sphere *of the fixed stars*, Vett.Val.172.32.

2. *of a star*, [σῶμα] Porph.*Chr*.35; ὕλη Orph.*Fr*.353.

II. ἀστέριον, τό, a kind of *spider*, Nic.*Th*.725.

III. ἀστέριον, τό, name of a *plant*, CrateuasFr.10; = κορωνόπους,*Ps*.-Dsc.2.130 (prob. for ἄστριον); = σφονδύλιον, Id.3.76; = κάνναβις ἥμερος, ib.148; = ἀστὴρ Ἀττικός, Id.4.119.

IV. ἀστέριον, τό, = ἀστήρ VI, Dsc.*Eup*.2.30.

V. ἀστέριος λίθος *meteoric* stone, D.P.328.

VI. ἀστερία, sc. λίθος, ἡ, a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.131.

ἀστερίσκιον, τό, Dim. of sq., *little star, boss, knob* on a helmet, Apollon.*Lex*.

ἀστερίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of ἀστήρ, *little star*, Call.*Iamb*.1.120, Hipparch.3.5.22 (pl.).

2. = ἀστερίσκιον, Eust.424.5.

II. *asterisk*, the mark by which Gramm. distinguished fine passages in Mss., Id.599.34, etc.; also used as a metrical sign, Heph.*Poëm*.p.74 C.

III. = ἀστὴρ Ἀττικός, *blue daisy*, Thphr.*HP*4.12.2,*Ps*.-Dsc.4.119.

IV. *capsule of the poppy*, Dsc.4.64.

V. *small wheel with projections*, Hero *Aut*.24.5.

VI. a *geometrical figure*, Id.*Stereom*.1.77.

ἀστερισμός, ὁ, *marking with stars*, Ptol.*Geog*.1.22.4, Sch.Arat.205; *arrangement of constellations*, τῆς Ἀργοῦς Hipparch.1.8.1, cf. 2.1.12; *a starry ornament*, f.l. for foreg. in D.S.19.34.

II. = καταστερισμός, Herm.ap.Stob.1.40.44.

ἀστερίτης (sc. λίθος), ὁ, name of a *mythical precious stone*, Ptol.Heph.ap.Phot.p.153 B., Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.50 B.

ἄστερκτος, ον, = ἀστεργής, v. ἄστεκτος.

ἀστεροβλής, βλῆτος, ὁ, ἡ, *star-flung*, κεραυνός *IG*14.641 i.

ἀστεροδίνητος, ον, (δῑνέω) *brought by the revolution of the stars*, Procl.*H*.1.49.

ἀστεροειδής, ές, *star-like*, Ph.1.20.633 (Sup.), Plu.2.933e. Adv. -δῶς Dsc. 1.19.

II. *starred, starry*, E.*Fr*.114 ap.Ar.*Th*.1067.

ἀστεροεις, εσσω, εν, = foreg. 11, οὐρανός Il.4.44, *IG*9(1).882.15 (Corc.), etc.

II. *like a star, sparkling*, θώρηξ Il.16.134; Ἡφαίστου δόμος 18.370.

III. ἀ. πέδιλα, of the Senators' buskins which had *a half-moon* in front, *IG*14.1389 i 23.

ἀστεροθεν, Adv. *from the stars*, Arat.1013 (v.l. οὐρανόθεν).

ἀστερομαρμᾰροφεγγής, ές, *gleaming with stars white as marble*, *Lyr.Adesp*.9 P. (iii B.C.).

ἀστερομαρμᾰρῠγή, ἡ, *the brightness of the stars*, v.l. in Sch.Arat.328.

ἀστερονωτος, ον, *with starry back*, οὐρανός Nonn.*D*.2.335.

ἀτεροόμμᾰτος, ον, *star-eyed*, epith. of night, Orph.*H*.34.13.

ἀστεροπᾱγερέτας, α, ὁ, *lightning-compeller*, Cerc.4.25.

ἀστεροπαῖος, ον, = ἀστεροπητής, Corn.*ND*9.

ἀστεροπή, ἡ, = στεροπή, ἀστραπή, *lightning*, Il.10.154 (v.l. for στεροπή), Pi.*N*.9.19, Ar.*Av*.1746, 1748 (anap.).

ἀστεροπής, ῆτος, ὁ, ἡ, *lightening*, κεραυνός *IG*14.641.

ἀστεροπητής, οῦ, ὁ, *lightener*, of Zeus, Il.1.580, Hes.*Th*.390, S.*Ph*.1198 (dact.).

ἀστεροπληθής, ές, *full of stars*, Orac.ap.Eus.*PE*5.8.

ἀστεροπληκτος, ον, *struck* '*sine fulmine*' (by a meteoric bolt), Seneca*QN*1.15.

ἀστεροπός, όν, = ἀστερωπός, Ζεύς Achae.2.3 (anap.), as the name of a Cyclops, = Στερόπης, Euph.51.11.

ἀστεροσκοπέω, *watch the stars*, S.E.*M*.5.68:—hence Subst. **-σκοπία,** ἡ, ib.80 (pl.).

ἀστεροσκόπος, ον, *astronomer* or *astrologer*, Artem.2.69.

ἀστεροφεγγής, ές, *shining with stars*, αἰθήρ Orph.*H*.5.5; νύξ ib.3.3.

ἀστεροφοιτος, ον, *traversing the stars*, esp. of constellations, Ἠριδανός Nonn.*D*.23.298, al.

II. *traversed by stars*, κύκλος Ὀλύμπου ib.32.10, al.; κόσμου φύσις *PMag*.4.2552 (= *Hymn.Mag*.20.26).

ἀστερόω, *turn into stars*, πέτρους ἠστερωκέναι *Placit*.2.13.3:—Pass., *to be marked by stars*, opp. εἶναι ἀνάστερα, Sch.Arat.273.

ἀστερόωνται, f.l. for ἀστερόεντες in Arat.548.

ἀστερώδης, ες, = ἀστεροειδής, Ποταμός Sch.Arat.355.

ἀστερωπός, όν, *star-faced, star-like, bright-shining*, ὄμμα Λητῴας κόρης A.*Fr*.170; νυκτὸς ἀ. σέλας E.*Hipp*.851 (lyr.), cf. *Ph*.129 (lyr.).

II. *stareyed, starry*, αἰθήρ E.*Ion*1078 (lyr.); ἀ. οὐρανοῦ δέμας Critias 25.33 D.

ἀστερωτός, ή, όν, *starred*, φιάλη *IG*11(2).199*B*8,42 (iii B.C.); πῖλος Sallust.4.

ἀστέφᾰνος, ον, *without crown, ungarlanded*, mostly in token of defeat, E.*Hipp*.1137 (lyr.); ἁμίλλας ἔθετ' ἀστεφάνους Id.*Andr*.1021.

ἀστέφᾰνωτος, ον, *uncrowned, forbidden to be crowned*, Sapph.78, Pl.*R*.613c, D.18.319; ἀ. ἐκ τῶν νόμων Aeschin.3.176.

2. *without the nuptial crown, unwedded*, *Epigr.Gr*.314.27.

ἀστεφής, ές, = ἀστέφανος, Man.6.517:—also **ἄστεφος,** ον, A.D.*Pron*.31.15.

ἀστή, ἡ, fem. of ἀστός, Hdt.1.173, al., Ar.*Th*.541, *BGU*1104.4 (i B.C.), etc., *PMerton*5.2.

ἄστη, ἡ, Lat. *hasta, spear*, δώροις δεδωρημένῳ .. [στε]φάνῳ τειχικῷ ἄστῃ καθαρᾷ οὐηξίλλῳ *IEphes*.680.16 (i/ii A.D.).

2. *auction*, *PBeatty Panop*.2.138, 139 (iv A.D.).

ἄστηθι, = ἀν-στ-, Herod.8.1, cf. ἀνίστημι.

ἄστηλος, ον, *without tombstone*, *AP*7.479 (Theodorid.).

ἀστηνεῖ· ἀδυνατεῖ, Hsch., cf. sq.

ἄστηνος, ον, *miserable*, Call.*Fr*.275 Pf., *BCH*29.410 (Rhenea, ii B.C.): heterocl. pl. ἀστῆνες Hsch.; expld. παρὰ τὸ μὴ στάσιν μηδ' οἴκησιν ἔχειν in *EM*159.11, cf. Suid., cf. δύστηνος.

ἀστήρ, ὁ, gen. έρος: dat. pl. ἀστράσι Il.22.28,317 (Aristarch.; ἄστρασι Sch. Ven., Choerob.):—*star* (v. ἄστρον), ἀστέρ' ὀπωρινῷ Il.5.5; οὔλιος ἀ. 11.62; Σείριος ἀ. Hes.*Op*.417; ἀ. Ἀρκτοῦρος [Hes.*Op*.] 566, etc.; πλόον ἠελίῳ τε καὶ ἀστέρι τεκμήρασθαι A.R.1.108; *shooting star* or *meteor*, Il.4.75; οἱ διατρέχοντες ἀ. Ar.*Pax*838; ᾄττοντας ὥσπερ ἀστέρας Pl.*R*.621b, cf. Arist.*Mete*.341[a]33, Plu.*Agis*11.

2. *flame, light, fire*, E.*Hel*.1131 (lyr.).

3. ἀστὴρ πέτρινος *meteoric* stone, *Placit*.2.13.9.

II. metaph. of *illustrious* persons, etc., φανερώτατον ἀστέρ' Ἀθήνας E.*Hipp*.1122 (lyr.); Μουσάων ἀστέρα καὶ Χαρίτων *AP*7.1.8 (Alc.Mess.), τὸν ἀγαπητὸν ἀστέρα τῆς οἰκουμένης Them.*Or*.16.213a.

III. *star fish*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.32, Arist.*HA*548[a]7, *PA*681[b]9, etc.

IV. name of a *bird*, perh. *goldfinch*, Dionys.*Av*.3.2.

V. one or more plants of the *Aster* genus, Nic.*Fr*.74.66, ἀ. Ἀττικός Dsc.4.119.

VI. *Samian clay* used as sealing-wax, and in Medicine, Thphr.*Lap*.63, Dsc.5.153, Gal.12.178, al.

VII. architectural *ornament*, *IG*4.1484.83 (Epid.), *SIG*241*B*111 (Delph., iv B.C.).

VIII. *bandage*, Gal.18(1).823.

2. name of various *remedies*, Id.12.761, al.

IX. *birth-mark in form of star*, Carcin.ap.Arist.*Po*.1454[b]22: in Palmistry, a *mark* on the hand, τῷ υ´ στοιχείῳ παραπλήσιον *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.238.28. (cf. Skt. *stár-* 'star', Lat. *stella* (from *stēr-la*), Goth. *staírnō*.)

X. app. part of a bath-house, *SB*9921.16 (iii A.D.).

ἀστήρει· αἶτος, Hsch.

ἀστηρίδιον, τό, Dim. of ἀστήρ, *ornament in shape of star*, *PHamb*.10.44 (ii A.D.).

ἀστήρικτος, ον, *not supported by a staff*, *AP*6.203 (Lacon or Phil.); *unstable*, Longin.2.2, 2Ep.Pet.3.16, Gal.*UP*2.15, al.; ἀ. λογισμοῦ Vett.Val.242.3; *not remaining still*, of persons, Nonn.*D*.10.14, al.; of water, ib.32.8, al.

ἄστης, ου, ὁ, (ᾄδω) *singer*, *Gloss*.

ἀστιάγγας· τὰς ὑποφυλλίδας τῶν βοτρύων, οἱ δὲ ἀκτῖνος αὐγάς, ἔνιοι **ἄστριγγας,** καὶ **ἄστριγας** ἄλλοι, *EM*159.38; cf. **ἄστιγγας·** αἶγας, ἢ ἄστριγγας, Hsch. (cf. ἄστλιγξ, ὄστλιγξ.)

ἀστιάριος, ὁ, Lat. *hastiarius (hastili-)*, *grade of cavalry officer*, *SB*11591.17, 11592.17 (iv A.D.), *BGU*1024.5, 8 (iv/v A.D., cf. *BerichtigungsI*.7.17).

ἀστίαρχος, = ἀστύαρχος, *BGU*1024.

Ἀστιάς, άδος, fem. adj., epith. of Artemis at Iasos, Plb.16.12, *IIasos*88.3, 92.8, 248.6 (all Rom.imp.).

ἀστῐβής, ές, (στείβω) *untrodden*, τινί A.*Th*.859 (lyr.): hence, X.*Mem*.3.8.10 (sup.).

2. *desert, pathless*, χῶρος S.*Aj*.657; ἀ. πόρος, of the sea, Arion1.16; ὁδός *Hymn.Is*.149.

3. of holy places, *not to be trodden*, ἄλσος S.*OC*126, Ps.-Hdt.*Vit.Hom*.21.

II. Act., *leaving no track*, τροχός Mesom.*Nem*.7.

ἀστίβητος [ῐ], ον, = foreg., Lyc.121, Procop.*Arc*.14; ἀ. οἶκοι· ἄδυτα, Hsch.:—also **ἄστῐβος,** ον, *AP*7.745 (Antip. Sid.).

ἀστῐγής, ές, *unpunctuated*, βιβλίον St.Byz. s.vv. Ἀνακτόριον, Βάβρας.

ἄστῐγος, ον, *unmarked*, of a corpse, dub. in *PRein*.92.12 (iv A.D.).

ἀστικός, ή, όν, (ἄστυ) *of a city* or *town*, opp. *country*, λεὼς ἀ. A.*Eu*.997; βωμοί Id.*Supp*.501; epith. of Enodia Ϝαστικά, *IG*9(2).575 (Larissa, v B.C.); τὰ ἀ. Διονύσια (= τὰ κατ᾽ ἄστυ) Th.5.20; *home*, opp. ξενικός (*foreign*), A.*Supp*.618; ἀ. δίκαι suits *between citizens*, Lys.17.3; ἀ. δικαστήριον *IG*12(7).3.32 (Amorgos); ἀ. νόμοι *POxy*.706.9 (ii A.D.).

2. as Subst., = ἀστός, *TAM*2.377, 886 (Xanthus).

b. ἀστικοί, οἱ, = Lat. *cohortes urbanae*, D.C.56.32, 59.2; ἀστικόν, τό, Id.55.24.

II. *fond of the town* or *town life*, D.55.11.

2. = ἀστεῖος, *polite*, Theoc.20.4.—In codd. often written ἀστυκός.

ἄστικτος, ον, *not marked with* στίγματα, *not tattooed*, τὸ ἄστικτον Hdt.5.6.

II. χωπίον ἄ. an estate *not pledged* or *mortgaged* (those that were so being *marked by* στῆλαι or ὅροι), Lys.*Fr*.3 S., Men.1 D., Poll.3.85.

ἀστιλάζει· συμπεριπατεῖ, Hsch.

ἀστίλιον, τό, cf. Lat. *hastile, shaft, spear*, *Edict.Diocl*.14.4 (ἀ- ed.), *SB*9017.9 (i/ii A.D.).

ἀστιξία, ἡ, *want of punctuation*, *An.Ox*.4.51.

ἄστιος, α, ον, = ἀστικός, δίκα *GDI*4976 (Crete), *IG*5(2).357.26 (Stymphalus, iii B.C.); πεντηκοστὴ ἡ ἀ. ib.11.287*A*9 (Delos, iii B.C.).

ἀστίοχος, ὁ, *stink-pot*, Hsch.

ἄστιππος· ἱππέων ἑβδομήκοντα, Id.

ἀστιοπόλων, gen. pl., dub.sens., *IEphes*.454 (ii/iii A.D.).

ἄστιπτος, ον, = ἀστιβής, *untrodden*, ἀκτὴ .. βροτοῖς ἄ. S.*Ph*.2, v.l. ἄστειπτος, which is prob. in *OGI*606 (Syria).

ἀστίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, (ἄστυ) *townsman, citizen*, S.*Fr*.92; spelt **ἀστείτης** in *CIG*2134*b*23.

ἀστλέγγιστος, ον, *not scraped clean*, *AP*6.298 (Leon.).

ἄστλιγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, = ὄστλιγξ, Philet.ap.Sch.A.R.1.1297, Hdn.Gr.1.44.

ἄστοβος, ον, = ἀλοιδόρητος, Hsch.

ἀστοιχείωτος, ον, *ignorant of the first elements*, Ph.1.337.

ἄστοιχος, ον, *not in a row*, of the grains in an ear of wheat, Thphr.*HP*8.4.2.

ἀστολόγος, ὁ, title in Egypt, *Sammelb*.969.

ἄστολος, ον, (στέλλω) *ungirded*, χιτών S.*Fr*.872, (Sch. ad loc., cod. ἄστονος).

2. of Charon's boat, A.*Th*.857 (lyr.) (ἄστονος cod. M).

ἀστομάχητος [ᾰ], ον, *without anger* (i.e. *not angered*), *PBaden*35.17 (i A.D.), Alciphr.2.2. Adv. -τως *IG*14.2095.

ἀστόμιος, α, ον, = ἄστομος II, Nonn.*D*.7.244.

ἄστομος, ον, *speechless*, S.*Fr*.76, Arr.*Epict*.2.24.26; ἄ. πεποιηκέναι reduce to *silence*, Luc.*Lex*.15.

2. *with no mouth*, ἄ. καὶ ἄρρινες Str.2.1.9, cf. Plu.2.938c, 940b.

3. *with no outlet*, λίμνη Str.7.3.15.

II. of horses, *hard-mouthed*, S.*El*.724, Plu.*Art*.9.

III. of dogs, *soft-mouthed, unable to hold with the teeth*, X.*Cyn*.3.3.

IV. of meat and drink, *unpalatable*, Hices.ap.Ath.7.323a, Dsc.1.110, al.: Comp., Sor.1.95.

V. of metal, *soft, incapable of a fine edge*, Plu.*Lys*.17.

ἄστομωτος, ον, *with no orifice*, Sor.1.57, Orib.45.3.8, prob. in Gal.18(2).795.

II. *unsharpened, untempered*, of metal, Hsch. s.v. ἄβαπτος.

ἀστονάχητος [ᾰ], ον, = sq., *IG*14.2111.

ἄστονος, ον, *without sighs*, πότος ἄ. a potion *to chase away sighs*, dub. in *Anacreont*.50.6, cf. Max.Tyr.3.9.

II. (ἀ- intens.) = μεγαλόστονος, Hsch.

ἀστόξενος, ὁ, ἡ, *public guest of a city*, A.*Supp*.356.—Expld. by Ael.Dion.*Fr*.282, Hsch., as *a blood-relation, though a foreigner by birth*.

ἀστοργία, ἡ, *want of natural affiction*, Antipho *Fr*.73, Men.522, D.H.3.18.

ἄστοργος, ον, *without natural affection*, Achae.*Fr*.2.4 S. ἄστοργος ψυχήν Aeschin.2.146; ὤστοργος *the heartless one*, Theoc.2.112, cf. *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.6.9; ἄ. γυνή Theoc.17.43; ἄ. πρὸς τὰ ἔκγονα Clytus1, cf. *IG*12(5).14 (Ios); ἄ. θάνατος *cruel*, *AP*7.662 (Leon.), *IG*3.1374.

2. *without attraction*, Plu.2.926f:—also **ἀστόργης** (sic) *An.Ox*.1.50.

ἀστορής, ές, *without bedding*, χαμεῦναι Nonn.*D*.16.93.

ἀστόριον· μέγα καὶ διακεχυμένον, Hsch.

ἀστός, ὁ, (ἄστυ) *townsman, citizen*, Il.11.242, Od.13.1923, etc.; dist., prob. wrongtly, *Fr*. πολίτης as being *one who has civil rights* only, πολίτης *one who has political rights* also, Arist.*Pol*.1278^{a}34; ἀ. πικρὸς πολίταις E.*Med*.223; οἱ ἀ. *the commons*, opp. οἱ ἀγαθοί, Pi.*P*.3.71, cf. Isoc.3.21; opp. ξένος, Pi.*O*.7.90, Hdt.2.160, 3.8; esp. at Athens, Lys.6.17, Pl.*Ap*.30a, Isoc. l.c., cf. S.*OT*817, *OC*13, etc.; opp. μέτοικος, ξένος, Pl.*R*.563a; in Egypt, *citizen of Alexandria* (cf. ἄττυ II. 3), *PGnom*.38, al.—Fem. ἀστή, q.v., but Ἀστός fem. as epith. of Κόρη, *IG*12(5).225 (Paros, v B.C.). (Ϝασστός and Ϝαστός, *IG*9(1).333.14 (Locr., v B.C.), 9(2).1226 (Phalanna, v B.C.).)

II. w. gen., *dweller in*, ἐρημάδος ἀ. ἐρίπνης Nonn.*D*.25.272; cf. 17.40.

ἀστόχαστος, ον, *not aimed*, D.H.14.10; *not aimed at, not considered*, πλήθους καὶ ποιότητος ἀστοχάστων Phld.*D*.3.*Fr*.89.

2. *hard to guess at*, Thphr.ap.Stob.4.11.16.

3. Act., *missing the mark*, Phld.*Rh*.1.191 S.

ἀστοχέω, *miss the mark, miss*, τοῦ συμφέροντος *IG*9(2).517.28 (letter of Philip V to Larissa); τινός Plb.5.107.2, al., Phld.*Rh*.1.219 S.; τοῦ μετρίου Plu.2.414f; ἀμφοῖν Luc.*Am*.22; *fail*, περί τινος Plb.3.21.10; περὶ τὴν πίστιν, τὴν ἀλήθειαν, 1Ep.Ti.6.21, 2Ep.Ti.2.18; ἔν τινι J.*BJ*2.8.12: abs., Alciphr.3.53.—Rare in poetry, ἠστόχηκέ μου *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.4.21, *Trag.Adesp*.658.2 K.-S.

II. *disregard*, w. gen., τοῦ καλῶς ἔχοντος *PTeb*.798.14 (ii B.C.); τοῦ προσώπου Callisth.Olynth.44.

ἀστόχημα, ατος, τό, *failure, fault*, Plu.2.520b.

ἀστοχία, ἡ, *missing the mark, failing*, Phld.*Vit*.p.41 J. (pl.), Plu.2.800a (pl.); ἀστοχίαι τῶν ἔργων *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.162.6.

2. *imprudence, thoughtlessness, error*, Plb.2.33.8, etc.

ἀστοχίζομαι, = ἀστοχέω, S.*Fr*.442.4.

ἀστόχος, ον, *missing the mark, aiming badly at*, τινός Pl.*Ti*.19e, *AP*9.370 (Tib.Ill.).

2. abs., *aiming amiss, random*, οὐκ ἀστόχου διανοίας Arist.*HA*587^{a}9; κατηγορία *aimless, absurd*, Plb.5.49.4; of a person, Phld.*Ind.Sto*.32. Adv. -χως *amiss*, Alex.116.14, Plb.1.74.2, Phld.*Mort*.33.

ἀστρᾰβᾰλίζω, *make level*, *EM*159.59, Hsch. (-οβίζειν cod.).

ἄστραβδα (or **-αβδά**,) παίζειν dub.sens. in Herod.3.64: perh. *Fr*. ἀστράπτω, or *without turning* (ἀ- priv., στρέφω).

ἀστρᾰβεύω, *ride a mule*, Pl.Com.39.

ἀστρᾰβη, ἡ, *mule's saddle, an easy padded saddle*, used by effeminate persons (Sch.D. l.c. infr.), ἐπ᾽ ἀστράβης ἂν ὠχούμην Lys.24.11; ἐπ᾽ ἀστράβης ὀχούμενος ἀργυρᾶς (v.l. ἐξ Ἀργούρας) D.21.133; τῶν ὑποζυγίων τὰ τριχώματα γίνεται λευκὰ ἐκ προστρίψεων τῆς ἀστράβης Arist.*Col*.interpol.post 798^{a}19; εὐτελῶς ἐπ᾽ ἀστράβης Macho ap.Ath.13.582c; μαλακίζομαι ἐπ᾽ἀστράβης ὀχηθείς Luc.*Lex*.2: prov., σοφόν γ᾽ ὁ βοῦς ἔφασκεν ἀστράβην ἰδών, *Com.Adesp*.563.—Expld. as εἶδος ἁμάξης in Hdn.Gr.1.308; as the *pommel* of a saddle, *EM*159.50, Hsch.; of the *mule* itself, Id., Harp., Eust.1625.40.

2. Δημοσθένους ἀ., a kind of *surgical appliance*, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.4.34.

ἀστρᾰβηλάτης [λᾰ], ου, ὁ, *muleteer*, Luc.*Lex*.2, Poll.7.185.

ἀστρᾰβηλος, ὁ, = στράβηλος (with ἀ- euph.), a kind of *shell*, Agias 1, Dercyl.1.

ἀστρᾰβής, ές, = ἀστραθής, *not twisted, straight, steadfast*, Τροίας κίων (i.e. Hector) Pi.*O*.2.90; γένυες Hp.*Art*.31; τρίγωνον Pl.*Ti*.73b; τὸ αῶμα ποιεῖν ἀ. Arist.*Pol*.1336^{a}12; βάσεις *IG*7.3073.104 (Lebad.); of timber, Thphr.*HP*3.9.2; Comp., ib.5.1.11: Sup., ib.5.3.5; *rigid, stiff*, ἀ. ἐντέταται Aret.*SA*1.6. Adv. -βῶς Ael.*NA*2.11.

ἀστρᾰβίξω, (ἀστράβη) *ride pillion*, καμήλους ἀστραβιζούσας A.*Supp*.285 (dub.).

ἀστραβιστήρ· ὄργανόν τι, ὡς δίοπτρον Hsch.; cf. ἀστραφιστήρ.

ἀστρᾰγάλειος [γᾰ], α, ον, *covering the ankles*, = Lat. *talaris*, χιτών Aq.Ge.37.3.

ἀστρᾰγάλη, ἡ, Ion. for ἀστράγᾰλος, Il.23.88 (v.l.) Anacr.46, Herod.3.7, *AP*6.309 (Leon.Tarent.) Ael.Dion.*Fr*.359.

II. = ἡ τῆς ἴρεως ῥίζα, Hsch.

III. = κακοήθης κύων, Id.

ἀστρᾰγᾰλίζω, *play with* ἀστράγαλοι, Pl.*Ly*.206e, Alc.1.110b; ἀ. ἄρτοις Cratin.165, cf. Telecl.1.14.

II. ἀστραγαλίσαι ἐπὶ τῶν ὑποποδίων perh. decribes some method of fastening statues, *Inscr.Cret*.3.ii 1 8 (ii B.C.).

ἀστρᾰγάλιον, τό, dim. of ἀστράγαλος, *IG*2.1533.32, 4^{2}.103.91 (Epid., both iv B.C.).

ἀστρᾰγᾰλῖνος, ὁ, *goldfinch*, elsewh. ποικιλίς, Dionys.*Av*.3.2.

ἀστρᾰγᾰλῐσις, εως, ἡ, *playing with* ἀστράγαλοι, Arist.*Rh*.1371^{a}2 (pl.).

ἀστρᾰγᾰλίσκος, ἁ, Dim. of ἀστράγαλος, Roussel *Cultes Égyptiens*218 (Delos, ii B.C.), Poll.6.99; name of a *surgical appliance*, *PMed.Lond*.2.14.

ἀστρᾰγᾰλιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *dice-player*; in pl., name of a comedy by Alex. Aët., Sch.Il.23.86 (Mein. for ἀστρολογισταί).

ἀστρᾰγᾰλιστικός, ή, όν, *of the dice*, βόλος Eust.1397.47.

ἀστρᾰγᾰλῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, = ἶρις Ἰλλυπική, Gal.12.422.

ἀστρᾰγᾰλόμαντις, εως, ὁ, *divining from* ἀστράγαλοι, Artem.2.69.

ἀστράγᾰλος [ρᾰ], ὁ, (v. ὀστέον) *one of the vertebrae*, esp. of the neck, Il.14.466, Od.11.65, *AP*7.632 (Diod.); votive object, *IG*5(2).125 (Tegea, ii A. D).

II. *ball of the ankle joint* (not to be confused with σφυρόν, Ruf.*Onom*.124), Hdt.3.129; in horses, X.*Eq*.1.15; of various animals, Hp.*Int*.20,30.

2. οἱ μὲν πόδες ἀστράγαλοί τεν, as a compliment, i.e. *well-turned*, Theoc.10.36.

III. *knuckle*, Thd.Da.5.5, 24.

IV. pl., ἀστράγαλοι *knucklel ones* used as *dice* or *a game played with dice*, ἀμφ᾽ ἀστραγάλοισι χολωθείς Il.23.88, cf. Hdt.1.94, Menecr.Com.1 D.; ἀ. διάσειστοι Aeschin.1.59, cf. Men.423; ἀ. μεμολιβδωμένοι loaded *dice*, Arist.*Pr*.913^{a}36, cf. Eust.1397.34; later, *dice proper*, ἀντ᾽ ἀστραγάλων κονδύλοισι παίζετε Pherecr.43.

V. ἡ ἐκ τῶν ἀστραγάλων μάστιξ scourge of *strung bones*, Luc.*Asin*.38; cf. ἀστραγαλωτός.

VI. *moulding* in the capital of the Ionic column, *IG*1.322, Vitr.3.5.7, κατεγλύψαμεν ἀστράγαλον *Didyma*39.20.

VII. *milk vetch, Orobus niger*, Dsc.4.61, Gal.11.841.

VIII. *prism of wood*, Aen.Tact.31.17, al.

IX. *ear-ring*, ξύλινοι ἀ. Anacr.21.4.

ἀστρᾰγᾰλώδης, ες, *shaped like an* ἀστράγαλος, Tz.*H*.10.231.

ἀστρᾰγᾰλωτός, ή, όν, *made of* ἀστράγαλοι, μάστιξ Crates Com.35, Plu.2.1127c; ἱμάς Posidon.8.

II. -ωτή, ἡ, name of a *plant*, Philum.*Ven*.7.11; dub. in Harp.Astr.in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).150.26.

2. (sc. στυπτηρία) a kind of *alum*, Gal.12.237.

ἀστραγεύτως, adv., (στραγγεύομαι), *without delay*, prob. in *BGU*1760.7 (i B.C., cf. *Berichtigungsl*.3.23).

ἀστραῖος, α, ον, (ἄστρον) *starry*, Orac. ap.Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.14, Nonn.*D*.1.191, al.

ἀστρακλεῖν· ἀδυνατεῖν, Hsch.

ἀστραλός, ὁ, = ψαρός (Thess.), Hsch. (cf. Lat. *sturnus*, OHG. *stara*, OE. *stær*.)

ἀστραπαία, ἡ, a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.189, Eust.827.26.

ἀστρᾰπαῖος, [-πᾰος (‹ -παιος), Orph.*H*.15.9, 20.5] α, ον *of lightning*, ἄνεμος ἀ. a wind *with thunderstorms*, Arist.*Mete*.364b30, cf. Thphr.*Sign*.37; τὰ ἀ. τῶν ὑδάτων *thunder*-showers, Plu.2.664c; Ζεὺς ἀ. Arist.*Mu*.401a16, Corn.*ND*9, *INikaia*701, 702 (Rom.imp.); cf. ἀστραποποιός.

ἀστρᾰπή, ἡ, = ἀστεροπή, στεροπή, *flash of lightning, lightning*, βροντὴ καὶ ἀ. Hdt.3.86, cf. X.*HG*7.1.31, etc.; βροντὴ δ' ἐρράγη δι' ἀστραπῆς S.*Fr*.578, cf. Pl.*Ti*.68a, *Cra*.409c, Arist.*Mete*.369b6; personified, *Pap.Lugd.Bat*. xxv 8 i 8 (iii A.D.) as subject of painting, Plin.*HN*35.96, Philostr.*Im*.1.14: freq. in pl., *lightnings*, τὰς ἀ. τε καὶ κεραυνίους βολάς A.*Th*.430; τᾶν πυρφόρων ἀστραπᾶν κράτη νέμων S.*OT*201 (lyr.).

2. *light* of a lamp, A.*Fr*.386, Ev.Luc.11.36.

3. metaph., ἀστραπήν τιν' ὀμμάτων *flashing* of the eyes, S.*Fr*.474; βλέπων ἀστραπάς Ar.*Ach*.566; ἐκτυφλοῦν τιν' ἀστραπὴ [εἰμί] Antiph.195.4, cf. Ach.Tat.6.6.

ἀστρᾰπηβολέω, *hurl lightnings*, Eust.1060.43.

ἀστρᾰπηβόλος, ον, (βάλλω) *hurling lightnings*, Id.1682.5.

ἀστρᾰπηδόν, Adv. *like lightning*, Aristobul.ap.Eus.*PE*8.10.

ἀστρᾰπηφορέω, *carry lightnings*, E.*Fr*.312 N. (Ar.*Pax*722).

ἀστρᾰπηφόρος, ον, *flashing*, πῦρ E.*Ba*.3.

ἀστρᾰποειδής, ές, *like lightning, forked*, *Gloss*.

ἀστρᾰποκτῠποδίωκτα, prob. in *PMag.Lond*.1.46.20 for ἀστραποκυποδωκε.

ἀστρᾰποπληκτος, ον, *lightning-stricken*, v.l. for ἀστερόπληκτος in Seneca*QN*1.15.

ἀστρᾰποποιός, ὁ, *maker of lightning* (title of Zeus), *INikaia*1505 (Rom.imp.); cf. ἀστραπαῖος.

ἀστραπτικός, ή, όν, *lightening*, Sch.Il.1.580.

ἀστράπτω, (cf. στράπτω), Ep. impf. ἀστράπτεσκον Mosch.2.86: fut. ἀστράψω Cratin.53, Nonn.*D*.33.376: aor. ἤστραψα Il.17.595, etc.:—*lighten, hurl lightnings*, freq. of omens sent by Zeus, ἀστράπτων ἐπιδέξι' Il.2.353; Κρονίδης ἐνδέξια σήματα φαίνων ἀστράπτει 9.237; ὡς δ' ὅτ' ἂν ἀστράπτῃ πόσις Ἥρης 10.5; ἀστράψας δὲ μάλα μεγάλ' ἔκτυπε 17.595; οὐλύμπιος ἤστραπτεν, ἐβρόντα Ar.*Ach*.531, cf. *V*.616.

2. impers., ἀστράπτει *it lightens*, ἤστραψε *it lightened*, οὐρανοῦ δ' ἄπο ἤστραψε S.*Fr*.578, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1392b27.

II. *flash* or *glance like lightning*, ὄμματα ἀστράπτοντα Il. Pers.5.8 B. πᾶς γὰρ ἀστράπτει χαλινός S.*OC*1067 (lyr.); κατάχαλκον ἀ. πεδίον *gleams* with brass, E.*Ph*.111; so ἀ. χαλκῷ X.*Cyr*.6.4.1; of the face, εἶδον τὴν ὄψιν .. ἀστράπτουσαν Pl.*Phdr*.254b; ἀ. τοῖς ὄμμασι X.*Cyn*.6.15; of flowers, ἀνεμωνίδες ἀστράπτουσαι *bright*, Nic.*Fr*.74.64: c. acc. cogn., ἐξ ὀμμάτων δ' ἤστραπτε .. σέλας (sc. Τυφών) *flashed* flame from his eyes, A.*Pr*.358; ἵμερον ἀστράπτουσα κατ' ὄμματος *AP*12.161 (Asclep.), cf. Mosch. l.c.; ἤστραψε γλυκὺ κάλλος *AP*12.110 (Mel.).

2. of persons, *to be brilliant, couspicuous*, ἔν τινι Opp.*C*.1.361,2.23.

III. trans., *consume with lightning*, dub. in Cratin.53.

2. *illuminate*, τι Musae.276.

ἀστράρχη, ἡ, *queen of stars*, of the moon, Orph.*H*.9.10:—also **ἀστροάρχη,** Hdn.5.6.4.

ἀστρᾰτεία, ἡ, *exemption from service*, Ar.*Pax*526, Ph.2.373.

2. *avoidance of service*, φεύγειν γραφὴν ἀστοατείας Ar.*Eq*.443; ἀστρατείας ἁλῶναι, ὀφλεῖν, Lys.14.7, And.1.74; γραφαὶ περὶ τῆς ἀ. Pl.*Lg*.943d; δίκη ἀστρατείας D.39.16.

II. *she that stops an invasion*, of Artemis, Paus.3.25.3.

ἀστρᾰτενσία, ἡ, = foreg. 1, *Sammelb*.4224.14.

ἀστρᾰ́τευτος ον, *not having done military service* (usu. w. implication of avoidance), Ar.*V*.1117, Lys.9.15, D.24.102, 107, 119, Aeschin.3.176, ἀ. καὶ λιποτάκτης Ph.1.144; adv. -τως Poll.1.159.

ἀστρᾰτηγησία, ἡ, *in apacity for command*, D.H.9.31.

ἀστρᾰτήγητος, ον, *never having been general*, Pl.*Alc*.2.142a.

2. *incapable of command, no general*, Cic.*Att*.7.13.1, cf. 8.16.1 (Sup.), Onos.33.5. Adv. ἀκόσμως καὶ -τως App.*BC*1.47, cf. Hierocl.p.17 A.

II. *without a general*, J.*BJ*2.12.4, Sopat.Rh.8.193.18 W. (v.l. ἀστράτηγος).

ἀστρᾰτηγία, ἡ, *lack of a general*, Phryn.*PS*p.42 B.

ἀστρᾰτηγικῶς, *not in the manner of a good general*, Sch.Gen.Il.2.74 (v.l. ἀστρατηγητικῶς).

ἀστρᾰφής, ές, = ἄστρεπτος I. 2, S.*Fr*.418; *fixed, immovable*, *IG*2.1054*f*20.

II. = ἄστρεπτος II, πύλαι Epic.ap.Aristid.*Or*.49(25).4.

ἀστραφιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, ἀστραβιστήρ (cf. κισσύβιον, κισσύφιον), *IG*2.1628.522, 1629.998 (both pl., iv B.C.).

ἄστραψις, εως, ἡ, = ἀστραπή, Suid. s.v. μαρμαρυγή.

ἀστρεκίας· ἀστροφανίας, Hsch.

ἄστρεπτος, ον, *without turning round*, Theoc.24.96. Adv. **-τεί** *AP*7.436 (Hegem.).

2. *unbending, rigid*, δόγμα ib.103 (Antag.), cf. 6.71 (Paul. Sil.); τὸ θεῖον Max.Tyr.11.3.

II. *whence none return*, Ἅιδης Lyc.813.

ἀστρεφής, ές, = ἀστραφής, Hsch. s.v. ἄπολον.

ἀστρηνές, = στρηνές, Id.

ἄστρητα, τά, = τὰ ἐγγώνια τὰ ἐντὸς τοῦ δίφρον, Poll.1.143.

ἀστρίζω, (ἄστρις) = ἀστραγαλίζω, Poll.9.99.

ἀστρικός, ή, όν, *of* or *concerning the stars*, μαντεία Philostr.*VA*3.41; ἡ -κή *astronomy* or *astrology*, Tz.*H*.5.270; ἡ ἰδία τινὸς ἀ. (sc. μοῖρα or εἱμαρμένη) *destiny*, *PMag.Leid.W*.14.37; ἀ., ὁ, = ἀστρολόγος, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).174.

ἄστριον, τό, Dim. of ἀστήρ, an *architectural ornament*, *IG*4.1495.61.

II. = ἀστερίτης λίθος, Plin.*HN*37.132, Isid.*Etym*.16.13.7.

III. = κορωνόπους, Ps.-Dsc.2.130 (nisi leg. ἀστέριον).

ἄστρις, ιος, ἡ, = ἀστράγαλος, Call.*Fr*.238,239:—also **ἄστρῐχος,** ὁ, Antiph.92.

ἀστροάρχη, v. ἀστράρχη.

ἀστροβλέφᾰρος, ον, *with starry eyes*, Orph.*L*.672 (s.v.l.).

ἀστροβλής, ῆτος, ὁ, ἡ, *sun-scorched*, Arist.*HA*602[b]22.

ἀστροβλησία, ἡ, prob. l. for -βολησία (q.v.).

ἀστρόβλητος, ον, = ἀστροβλής, *sun-scorched*, Id.*Juv*.470[a]32, Thphr.*HP*4.14.7.

ἀστροβοᾶν, f.l. for ἀστρόβολον Hsch.

ἀστροβολέομαι, Pass., *to be sun-scorched*, Thphr.*HP*4.14.2, etc.:—Act. in Porph.*Plot*.10.

ἀστροβολησία, ἡ, *sun-scorch*, in plants, Thphr.*CP*5.9.4 (nisi leg. ἀστροβλησία).

ἀστροβόλητος, ον, = ἀστροβλής, Hsch., v.l. in Thphr. for -βλητος (q.v.).

ἀστροβολία, ἡ, = ἀστροβολησία, Id.*CP*5.9.2.

ἀστροβολίζομαι, Pass.,= ἀστροβολέομαι, *Gloss*.

ἀστροβολος, ον, *lightning-like, swift*, Hsch. Adv.-λως Id.

ἀστροβρόντης, ον, ὁ, *thundering from the stars*, epith. of Mithras, *IG*14.998.

ἀστρογείτων, ον, gen. ονος, *near the stars*, κορυφαί A.*Pr*.721.

ἀστροδάμας [δᾰ], αντος, ὁ, *subduing the stars*, *PMag.Par*.1.603.

ἀστροδίαιτος [ῐ], ον, *living under the stars*, i.e. *in the open air*, Orph.*H*.11.5 codd.

ἀστροδίφης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, = ἀστρονόμος, Herod.3.54.

ἀστροδώρητος, ον, *endowed by the stars*, φύσις Vett.Val.221.22.

ἀστροειδής, ές, *starlike, starry*, Ph.1.485 (Sup.), Hierocl.*in CA*27 p.483 M.; ἀ. περίοδος *like that of the stars*, Str.3.5.8.

ἀστροθεάμων [ᾱ], ονος, ὁ, (θεάομαι) *observing the stars*, ἱστορία Dam.*Pr*.23; ἐπιστήμη Id.Isid.145.

ἀστροθεσία, ἡ, *group of stars, constellation*, Ath.11.490f; *arrangement of planets*, Vett.Val.157.24.

ἀστροθετέω, *class* or *group the stars* (in constellations), Str.1.1.6 (Pass.).

ἀστροθέτημα, ατος, τό, *a group of stars, constellation*, Suid. s.v. ἀστήρ.

ἀστροθέτης, ου, ὁ, *one who classes the stars*, Orph.*H*.64.2, *PHarris*55.18 (ii A.D.).

ἀστροθετος, ον, *astronomical*, κανών *AP*7.683 (Pall.).

ἀστροθύτης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, *star-worshipper*, D.L.*Prooem*.8, Sch.Pl.*Alc*.1.122a.

ἀστροΐτης, ου, ὁ, prob. for *astriotes*, (nisi leg. *astrites*, cf. Mart.Cap.1.75 D.) a magical gem, Plin.*HN*37.133.

ἀστροκύων [ῠ, κύνος, ὁ, *the dog-star*, Horap.1.3.

ἀστρολάβος, ὁ, *armillary sphere*, Ptol.*Alm*.9.2, al., Procl.*Hyp*.6; ἀ. στερεός Simp.*in Cael*.462.30:—also as Adj., ἀ. ὄργανον Ptol.*Alm*.6.2, al., *Geog*.1.2.2 (pl.); κύκλοι Id.*Alm*.5.1, 7.2.

II. *planisphere*, Phlp. in *Rh.Mus*.6(1839).127.

ἀστρολογέω, *study* or *practise astronomy*, Thphr.*Sign*.4, Sosip.1.15, Plb.9.20.5; τὰ -λογούμενα Cleom.2.1.

ἀστρολογογεωμέτρης, ου, ὁ, *astrological geometrician*, Phld.Epicur.2.6.3 p. 60 V.

ἀστρολόγημα, ατος, τό, *astronomy*, Tz.ad Lyc.363.

ἀστρολογία, ἡ, *astronomy*, X.*Mem*.4.7.4, Isoc.11.23; a branch of mathematics, Arist.*Ph*.193[b]26, Metaph.989[b]33, cf. 997[b]35; γεωμετρίατεκαὶ ἀ. *Vit.Philonid*.p.4 C.; ἀ. ναυτική Arist.*APo*.78[b]40.

2. later, *astrology*, S.E.*M*.5.1.

ἀστρολογικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for astronomy*, ἐμπειρία, ἐπιστήμη, Arist.*APr*.46[a]19, *APo*.78[b]39; τὰ -κά Id.*Cael*.291[b]21.

ἀστρολόγος, ὁ, *astronomer*, X.*Mem*.4.2.10, Epigr.ap.D.L.1.34.

2. later, *astrologer*, Epicur.*Ep*.2 p.40 U., Lxxls.47.13, *SIG*771.2 (Delph., i B.C.), S.E.*M*.5.2, etc.

ἀστρομαντεία, ἡ, = sq., D.S.36.5.

ἀστρομαντική (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *astrology*, ibid., S.E.*M*.9.132.

ἀστρομαντις, εως, ὁ, *astrologer*, Poll.7.188, Jul.*Or*.4.131a.

ἄστρον, τό, mostly in pl., *the stars*, Il.8.555, Od.12.312, A.*Pr*.458, *Ag*.4, etc.; τοῦ κατ᾽ ἄστρα Ζηνός, = τοῦ ἐν οὐρανῷ, S.*Tr*.1106; ἄστρων εὐφρόνη, = εὐφρ. ἀστερόεσσα, Id.*El*.19: sg., like ἀστήρ, freq. of Sirius (in full, σήριον ἄστρον prob. l. in Alcm.23.63), Alc.39,40, X.*Cyn*.4.6, Thphr.*CP*6.10.9, al.; περὶ τὸ ἄ. in the *dog-days*, Hp.*Epid*.7.7; poet. of the sun, Pi.*O*.1.6, Pl.*Def*.411b: seldom of *any common star*, Gal.17(1).16, Sch.Arat.11; of the fixed stars, Arist.*Cael*.290[a]23; ἄστρα πλανητά, opp. ἀπλανῆ, Pl.*Ti*.38c; opp. ἐνδεδεμένα, Arist.*Mete*.346[a]2; opp. ἀστέρες, Herm.ap.Stob.1.21.9; ἐπὶ τοῖς ἄστροις at the times of *the stars*' rising or setting, Hp.*Aër*.10, Arist.*HA*568[a]18; ἄστροις σημαίνεσθαι, τεκμαίρεσθαι guide oneself by *the stars*, Ael.*NA*2.7, 7.48; ἄστροις τὸ λοιπὸν ἐκμετρούμενος χθόνα knowing its place only by *the stars*, S.*OT*795: ὑπ᾽ ἄστρα *beneath the stars* i.e. in the open air, *Salamine*199 (i A.D.) metaph., ἐχθροῖς ἄ. ὣς λάμψειν Id.*El*.66.

II. of something *brilliant, admirable*, Ἀκροκόρινθον Ἑλλάδος ἄ. *AP*7.297 (Polystr.), cf. 9.400 (Pall.), *APl*.4.295; Σωκρατικῆς σοφίης ἄ. *IG*3.770*a.*

ἀστρονομέω, *study astronomy*, Ar.*Nu*.194, Pl.*Tht*.174a:—Med., D.L.1.34, Iamb.*VP*25.112:—Pass., ὡς νῦν ἀστρονομεῖται as *astronomy is* now *practised*, Pl.*R*.530c.

ἀστρονομημα, ατος, τό, *observation of the stars*, humorous personification applied to Thales Timo 23, (= *Suppl.Hell*.797).

ἀστρονομία, ἡ, *astronomy*, Hp.*Aër*.2, Ar.*Nu*.201, Pl.*Smp*.188b, etc.; title of a work ascribed to Hesiod, and Ptolemy's σύνταξις, Olymp.*in Mete*.68.20, al.

ἀστρονομικός, ή, όν, *skilled in astronomy*, Pl.*R*.530a, etc.; ἀστρονομικώτατον ἡμῶν Id.*Ti*.27a; τὰ -κά Thphr.*Sign*.1: Comp. -ώτερος Str.1.2.24. Adv. -κῶς Poll.4.16.

II. of questions, *pertaining to astronomy*, Pl.*Prt*.315c.

III. name of *ninth sign of* ἀποτελεσματογραφία, Paul.Al.*M*.4.

ἀστρονόμος, ὁ, (νέμω) *astronomer*, Pl.*R*.531a etc.; ὁ ἀ. the *astronomer* par excellence, i.e. Ptolemy, Olymp.*in Mete*.188.33:—as Adj., Nic.Dam.p.3 D.

ἀστροπληγος, ον, = ἀστροβλής, *Gp*.5.36.1.

ἀστροπληκτος, ον, *star-struck*, Gal.14.402, Jo.Alch.266.14.

ἀστροποιέω, τι, *make a constellation of* it, *An.Ox*.3.164.

ἀστροσκοπέω, *observe the stars*, E.ap.Satyr.*Vit.Eur.Fr*.38 iii 12.

ἀστροσκοπία, ἡ, *the study of the stars*, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.109 A.

ἀστροτέχνημα, ατος, τό, *celestial globe*, Tz.*H*.5.282.

ἀστρούθιστος, ον, *not washed with* στρουθίον, Dsc.2.74.

ἀστροφᾰής, or **φᾰνής,** ές *shining like a star*, Eumolp.ap.D.S.1.11.

ἀστροφεγγής, ές, *shining with the light of heavenly bodies*, *PMag.Par*.1.2071.

ἀστροφόρος, ον, (φέρω) *bearing stars*, *Hymn.Is*.23.

ἄστροφος, ον, (στρέφω) *without turning round* or *away, fixed*, ὄμματα A.*Ch*.99; ἀφέρπειν ἄ. go away *without turning back*, S.*OC*490.

2. *without turning* or *twisting*, Pl.*Plt*.282d.

II. *without strophe*, Heph.*Poëm*.5.

ἀστροχίτων [ῐ], ον, gen. ωνος, *star-clad*, of night, Orph.*A*.513, 1028, Nonn.*D*.40.408, *Suppl.Hell*.1051.

αστρώδης, ες, = ἀστροειδής, Lyd.*Mens*.4.73.

ἀστρῷος, α, ον, (also ος, ον Sch.A.R.1.936), *starry*, οἶκος *AP*9.400 (Pall.); ἀ. ἀνάγκη the law *of the stars*, ib.505.14; ἀ. οὐρανοῦ διάθεσις Phlp.*in Mete*.117.20; ἀ. θεοί Procl.*in Cra*.p.49 P.; ψυχαί ib.p.87 P., Herm.*in Phdr*.p.130 A.; σώματα Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.116.

ἀστρωπός, όν, = ἀστερωπός, E.*HF*406 (lyr.).

ἀστρωσία, ἡ, *practice of sleeping without bedding*, Pl.*Lg*.633c (pl.).

ἄστρωτος, ον, *without bed* or *bedding*, εὕδω Epich.35.14, cf. Pl.*Smp*.230d, *Plt*.272a.

2. *uncovered*, Id.*Prt*.321c: metaph., *bare*, πέδον E.*HF*52.

3. of a horse, *without trappings*, Arr.*Tact*.2.3, Suid.

ἄστυ, τό, Ep. and Ion. gen. εος (disyll. in Semon.7.74), Att. and Trag. εως (ἄστεος is never required by the metre, ἄστεως (trisyll.) is necessary in E.*Or*.761, Ph.842, *El*.246, and is the only form found in Att. Inscrr., as *IG*2.584.7, 2^2.463.76; it is a disyll. in E.*El*.298, *Ba*.840): dat. ἄστυι *SEG*30.622 (Maced., i A.D.) pl., ἄστη Id.*Supp*.952; ἄστεα Hdt.1.5:—*town*, ἄ. μέγα Πριάμοιο Il.2.332, al.: with name in gen., Σουσίδος, Σούσων ἄ., A.*Pers*.119, 535; ἄ. Θήβης S.*OC*1372, *Tr*.1154, etc. Myc. *wa-tu*; also in compd. pers. n.

2. *lower town*, opp. *acropolis*, Hdt.1.176, al.

II. in Attica, *town* (i.e. *Athens*), opp. ἀγρός (*country*), mostly without Art., στυγῶν μὲν ἄ. Ar.*Ach*.33; ἐξ ἄστεως νῦν εἰς ἀγρὸν χωρῶμεν Id.*Fr*.107; ἔγημα .. ἄγροικος ὢν ἐξ ἄστεως I married a *town* girl, Id.*Nu*.47; τῶν κατ' ἄστυ πραγμάτων Men.*Georg.Fr*.4: also with Art., πρὸς τὸ ἄ. Pl.*R*.327b,328c, al.

2. *Athens*, opp. *Phalerum* or *Piraeus*, Id.*Smp*.172a, D.20.12, Arist.*Pol*.1303^b12, al.; τὸ ἄστυ τῆς πόλεως, opp. *Piraeus*, Lycurg.18; ἄρχοντος ἐν ἄστει, opp. ἐν Σαλαμῖνι, *IG*2.594.

3. in Egypt, *Alexandria*, *PHal*.1.89 (iii B.C.), St.Byz. s.v. ἄστυ, etc.

III. *town* in the material sense, opp. πόλις (*the civic body*), Il.17.144.

IV. Adv. ἄστυδε (q.v.). (Ϝάστυ, cf. Ϝασστυόχος *IG*5(2).77 (Tegea): gen. Ϝάστιος ib.7.3170 (Orchom. Boeot.): but prob. not cogn. with Skt. *vásati* 'dwell', which has *e* in the root.)

ἀστῠάναξ [ᾰν], ακτος, ὁ, *lord of the city*, epith. of certain gods, A.*Supp*.1018 (lyr.): in Hom. only as pr. n., *Astyanax*, the son of Hector:—hence Adj. **Ἀστυανάκτειος,** α, ον, *AP*9.351 (Leon.).

II. by an obscene pun, = ἄστυτος, Eust.849.54.

III. name of a *fish*, Hsch.

ἀστῠβοώτης, ου, ὁ, (βοάω) *crying* or *calling through the city* epith. of a herald, Il.24.701. (Prop. -βοήτης, Ion. contr. -βώτης, by 'distraction' -βοώτης.)

ἀστῠγειτνιάω, *to be neighbouring, adjucent*, τὰς -γειτνιώσας πόλεις *CIG*2820*A* 20 (Aphrodisias).

ἀστῠγειτονέομαι, χθόνα *dwell in a neighbouring* land, A.*Supp*.286.

ἀστῠγειτονικός, ή, όν, *of* or *with neighbours*, πόλεμος Plu.2.87e.

ἀστῠγέτων, ον, gen. ονος, *near* or *bordering on a city*, σκοπαί A.*Ag*.309; πόλιες Hdt.6.99, cf. 9.122, E.*Hipp*.1161, Plu.*Rom*.23; πόλεμοι Arist.*Pol*.1330^a18.

2. as Subst., *neighbour to the city, borderer*, Hdt.2.104, 5.66, Th.1.15, X.*HG*1.3.2, *SIG*633.10 (*Milet*, ii B.C.), etc.

ἄστῠδε, Adv. *into, to*, or *towards the city*, Il.18.255, Od.17.5, and in late Prose, as Alciphr.1.1.

ἀστῠδίκης [ῐ], ον, ὁ, = Lat. *praetor urbanus*, Lyd.*Mens*.1.19. **-δρομέομαι,** Pass., ἀστυδρομουμένα πόλις *filled with the turmoil of pursuers and pursued*, A.*Th*.221 (lyr.).

ἀστῠθεμις, ὁ, *just ruler of cities*, B.4.3.

ἀστυκός, v. ἀστικός.

ἀστυλάζει· λυπεῖ μετὰ κλαυθμοῦ, Hsch.

ἀστυλίς· φυτόν, ὅθεν ὁ ἰξός, Id.

ἀστυλόν· τὸ τραχὺ ἱμάτιον, Id.

ἄστῡλος, ον, *without pillar* or *prop*, οἶκος *AP*7.648 (Leon.).

ἄστῡλωτος, ον, gloss on ἀνερμάτιστος, Sch.Ael.*NA*1.11.

ἀστύνῑκος [ῠ] πόλις Athens *the victorious city*, A.*Eu*.915.

ἀστύνομέω, *to be an* ἀστυνόμος, D.*Prooem*.55, *OGI*483.1 (Pergam.), *IG*11(4). 1145 (Delos).

2. at Rome, *to be praetor urbanus*, D.C.42.22.

ἀστύνομία, ἡ, *the office of* ἀστυνόμος, Arist.*Pol*.1321[b]23.

2. at Rome, *the city praetorship*, D.C.42.22.

ἀστύνομικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for an* ἀστυνόμος or *his office*, Pl.*R*.425d, Arist.*Pol*.1264[a]31; νόμος *PHal*.1.237 (iii B.C.), as subst., Roman municipal official, Paul.*Dig*.43.10.1 (cj. ἀστυνόμος).

ἀστύνόμιον, τό, *the court of the* ἀστυνόμοι, Pl.*Lg*.918a.

ἀστύνόμος, ὁ, (νέμω) *protecting the city*, θεοί A.*Ag*.88; ἀγλαΐαι ἀ. *public* festivals, Pi.*N*.9.31; ὀργαὶ ἀ. the feelings *of law-abiding* or *social life*, S.*Ant*.355 (lyr.).

II. as Subst., *a magistrate who had the care of the police, streets, and public buildings* at Athens, Is.1.15, D.24.112, Arist.*Ath*.50.1, *SIG*313.17, *Com.Adesp*.25a D.: in other cities, as Tenos, *IG*12(5).883.14; Iasos, *SIG*169.10; Rhodes, *IG*12(1).1; Pergamum, *OGI*483.7, etc., cf. Pl.*Lg*.759a, al.

2. = Lat. *praetor urbanus*, D.C.53.2.

ἀστύξενοι, οἱ, *those who have no house in the city* (Tarent.), Hsch.

ἀστύόχος, ον, (ἔχω) *protecting the city*, τεῖχος *AP*9.764 (Paul. Sil.); μέριυνα *APl*.4.36 (Agath.). Ϝασστυόχος *IG*5(2).77 (Tegea, cf. ἄστυ fin.).

ἀστύπολέω, *go up and down in a city, live in it, frequent the streets*, Theopomp.Hist.114a, Max.Tyr.8.1 and 9.

ἀστύπολία, ἡ, *residence in a city*, Hierocl.p.62 A.

ἄστῠρον, τό, Dim. of ἄστυ, Call.*Fr*.11.5, 75.74, 260.6, 261.2 Pf. Nic.*Al*.15.

ἀστῡσία, ἡ, *impotence*, D.C.79.16.

ἀστῡτίς, ίδος, ἡ, *lettuce*, used as an anti-aphrodisiac, Lycusap.Ath.2.69e, *Gp*.12.13.2.

ἄστῡτος, ον, (στύω) *impotent*, paratrag. for ἄστυλος in Xenarch.1.

ἀστύτριψ, ῐβος, ὁ, ἡ, (τρίβω) *always living in the city*, Critias72 D., Philostr.*Im*.2.26.

ἀστῠφέλικτος, ον, *unshaken, undisturbed*, βασιλεία X.*Lac*.15.7;θεός Call.*Del*.26; Ἅιδης *Epigr.Gr*.540.3; ὕπνου χάριν *AP*9.764 (Paul. Sil.); σῶμα Orph.*Fr*.168.22; ἀσκηθὴς ἐν νευσὶ καὶ ἀ. ἐπ᾽ αἴῃ *Sammelb*.5829.3.

ἀστύφελος [ῠ], η, ον (ος, ον *AP*9.413 (Antiphil.)), *not rugged*, πατρίς Thgn.1044.

ἀστυφία, ἡ, = ἀστυσία, Anon.ap.*EM*197.53, *AB*456.

ἄστῡφος, ον, (στύφω) *not astringent*, Alex.Trall.2.

II. *not over-dry*, Aët.7.102.

III. *not mordanted*, *PHolm*.17.42.

ἀσυγγενής, ές, *not akin*, Hsch. (ἀξ-).

ἀσυγγνωμόνητος, ον, = sq., Phint.ap.Stob.4.23.61[a], Sch.A.*Pr*.34.

ἀσυγγνώμων, ον, gen. ονος *not pardoning, merciless*, D.21.100, Plu.2.59e: irreg. Sup. -έστατος Phint.ap.Stob.4.23.61.

ἀσυγγνωστος, ον, = foreg., Jul.*Ep*.184.

II. *unpardonable*, Gal.*Protr*.7 (comp.) Phalar.*Ep*.6, Him.*Ecl*.5.10, Lib.*Or*.59.144. Adv. -τως Phld.*Mort*.20.

ἀσύγγρᾰφος, ον, *without bond*, ἀσύγγραφα δανείζεσθαι D.S.1.79.

ἀσυγγύμναστος, ον, *unexercised*, Luc.*Par*.6.

ἀσυγκαταθετέω, *withhold one's assent*, S.E.*M*.7.157.

ἀσυγκαταθετος, ον, *withholding assent*, διάθεσις Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.40; γνώμη Ph.1.287, cf. Aristocl.ap.Eus.*PE*14.18. Adv. -τως Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.42, Ph.1.78.

ἀσυγκέραστος, ον, *untempered*, φύσις *AP*9.180 (Pall.).

ἀσυγκίνητος [ῑ], ον, *without agitation*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.21.16.

ἀσύγκλαστος, ον, *hard, pitiless*, πρὸς τοὺς ὁμοφύλους Phld.*Herc*.1251.20.

ἀσύγκλειστος, ον, *not enclosed*, πλευραῖς Arist.*PA*688[b]35.

ἀσύγκλωστος, ον, *not interwoven, disconnected, disjointed*, πράγματα Cic.*Att*.6.1.17, cf. Porph.*Abst*.3.18; λόγος Herm.*in Phdr*.p.187 A.; ἐξηγήσεις Porph.*Chr*.39; *incompatible*, συγκλώθειν τὰ ἀ. Phlp.*in Ph*.34.14; πρὸς τὸ ἓν ἀ. καὶ ἀσύμβατος Dam.*Pr*.5.

ἀσυγκόλλητος, ον, *not soldered on* or *together*, *PVindob.Salomons*2.2 (ii/iii A.D.), Sch.Il.14.200.

ἀσυγκόμιστος, ον, *not gathered in*, καρπός X.*Cyr*.1.5.10.

ἀσύγκρᾱτος, ον, *incapable of blending, discordant*, δόξαι Plu.2.418d; δυνάμεις, of herbs, cj. ib.134d; φωνή Nicom.*Harm*.12.

ἀσύγκρῐτος, ον, *not comparable*, Thphr.*Fr*.89.7, Phld.*D*.1.15, *AP*5.64; τοῖς ἄλλοις Plu.*Marc*.17; ἀσύγκριτος ἄνθρωπος ἀλόγῳ ζῴῳ Phld.*D*.1.11. Adv. -τως *without the use of the comparative form*, D.T.635.15.

2. *incomparable, surpassing*, θεός Ph.1.578, cf. Plu.*Dio*47, *BGU*613.20 (ii A.D.), etc., *Ath.Mitt*.12.174 (Prusias); of remedies, Gal.14.112. Adv. -τως *incomparably*, Hierocl.*in CA*3 p.424 M., *CIG*3493.14 (Thyatira), of a person, τῷ ἀσυγκρίτῳ ἀδελφῷ *SEG*33.1196 (Cappadocia, i/ii A.D.), *IHadr*.158.

II. *antagonistic, of alien kind*, Plu.2.134d (but v. foreg.).

ἀσυγκρότητος, ον, v. ἀξυγκρότητος.

ἀσύγκτητος, ον, *not capable of being acquired with other things*,κάλλος ἀ. πρᾶγμα Secund.*Sent*.14.

ἀσύγχριστος, ον, *unanointed*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.13.20.

ἀσύγχῡμος, ον, *not turned into syrup*, Orion s.v. χυλός.

ἀσύγχῠτος, ον, *not confused*, ἐπίνοιαι, δυνάμεις, Ph.1.6,434, cf. Plu.2.735b, Procl.*Inst*.176; *not mingled together*, Arr.*Epict*.4.11.8. Adv. -τως *without confusion*, ib.8.20.

ἀσυγχώρητος, ον, *forbidden*, D.S.1.78; *not to be conceded* or *admitted*, Agatharch.8, S.E.*M*.7.380: *not duly authorized*, ἐπιγραφαί *SIG*793.8 (Cos, i A.D.).

ἀσύζευκτος, ον, *not paired*, Suid. s.v. ἀσυνδύαστος. Adv. -τως *AB*456.

ἀσύζῠγος, ον, *without exact correspondence*, Habron ap.A.D.*Synt*.100.27. Adv. -γως Archig.ap.Gal.8.592,625.

2. *unique*, αἰτία Anon.*in Prm*. in *Rh.Mus*.47.617.

ἀσῡκοφάντητος, ον, *not plagued by informers*, Aeschin.3.216, Plu.2.756d; ἑορτή *OGI*383.157 (Commagene, i B.C.); πενία ἀ. κτῆμα Secund.*Sent*.10; *free from misrepresentation*, Onos.*Praef*.10.

II. *unexceptionable*, *BGU*1059.8 (Aug.), Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.59, *Salt*.81.

III. Adv. -τως *without quibbling*, Phld.*Rh*.1.8 S., Plu.2.529d.

ἀσῡλαῖος, α, ον, *of an asylum*, θεός Plu.*Rom*.9.

ἀσῡλεί or **-ί**, Adv. of ἄσυλος, *with immunity from* σῦλαι (*seizure on account of reprisals*) *IG*1.41, *Supp.Epigr*.1.362.23 (Samos), *SIG*110.10 (Rhodes), Theognost.*Can*.165.10.

ἀσῡ́λητος, ον, = ἄσῡλος 1, E.*Hel*.449, J.*AJ*19.1.1, D.C.75.14.

ἀσῡλία ἡ, *inviolability*, i.e.,

1. *safety to the person*, of suppliants, ἀ. βροτῶν A.*Supp*.610; of competitors at games, Plu.*Arat*.28;.

b. *immunity from* σῦλαι as a privilege bestowed on one who has deserved well of the state, εἶμεν δὲ αὐτῷ ἀτέλειαν καὶ ἀ. καὶ κατὰ γᾶν καὶ κατὰ θάλασσαν *IG*7.11 (Megara), cf. 2.551.80, 5(1).1226 (Lacon.), etc.

2. *sanctity, inviolability* of character, ἀ. ἱερέως D.H.11.25.

3. of a place of refuge, *right of sanctuary*, Plb.4.74.2; ἀσυλίαν παρέχειν Plu.2.828d; freq. in Inscrr., ἀ. πόλεως καὶ χώρας *IG*12(5).1341 (Paros), etc.

4. *exemption from contributions*, Ph.2.250.

ἀσύλληπτος, ον, *not conceiving*, Dsc.4.19; *preventing conception*, φάρμακον Aët.16.17.

ἀσύλληψία, ἡ, *inability to conceive, barrenness*, Dsc.3.34, Aët.16.26.

ἀσυλλογιστία, ἡ, *inconclusiveness, faultiness of logic*, Ps.-Alex.Aphr.*in SE*135.31.

ἀσυλλογιστος, ον, *non-syllogistic, formally* or *materially invalid*, χρῆσις Arist.*APo*.91[b]23, cf. Rh.1357[b]24, Phld.*Rh*.2.24 S.; *irrelevant*, ἀ. πρὸς τὸ προκείμενον Anon.*in SE*16.33.

2. *unattainable by reasoning, incalculable*, Men.355.1, J.*AJ*4.7.1, al., Plu.2.24b, 580d, see also ἀσυλλόχιστος.

II. Act., *not reasoning justly, unreasoning*, Arist.*SE*167[b]35, cf. Plb.12.3.2; ἀσυλλόγιστόν ἐστιν ἡ πονηρία Men.768: c. gen., *not rationalizing*, διάθεσις ἀ. τινῶν Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.117; ἀ τοῦ συμφέροντος *not calculating* it, J.*AJ*9.12.3; τοῦ χρησίμου Porph.*Abst*.1.7. Adv. -τως, λέγειν *APo*.77[b]40; ἀ. ἔχειν τινός Plu.*Caes*.59.

ἀσυλλόχιστος, ον, perh. f.l. for ἀσυλλογιστ-, *not calculated*, of a debt, *PRyl*.585.10 (ii B.C.).

ἄσῡλος, ον, *safe from violence, inviolate*, ἐπεὶ πᾶν ἐστιν ἄ. Parm.8.48; μενεῖς ἄ. E.*Med*.728; ἐκπεμπέτω ἄσυλον Pl.*Lg*.866d; of the persons of magistrates, D.H.7.45, 10.39; τὸ ἄ. *right of sanctuary*, *GDI*4940.13 (Allaria), epith. of Artemis at Perga, *IGRom*.3.797, *ABSA*17.231.

2. *not liable to reprisals* (cf. σῦλαι), *IG*9(1).333 (Locr.).

3. c. gen., γάμων ἄ. *safe from* marriage, E.*Hel*.61.

II. of places, γῆν ἄ. παρασχεῖν make the land *a refuge*, Id.*Med*.387; ἱερὸν ὃ ἄσυλον νενόμισται Plb.4.18.10, cf. *SIG*635.5, *BGU*1053 ii 9 (i B.C.), etc.; ἄσυλον, τό, *sanctuary*, ib.304.28: metaph., νόμον τηρεῖν ἄ. *OGI*383.115 (Commagene, i B.C.); ἄ. γράμματα, στῆλαι, ib.8.110; so κόμην ἄ. φυλάξαι *uncut*, Philostr.*VA*4.16.

ἀσύμβᾰμα, ατος, τό, *not a* σύμβαμα or *full predicate*, Priscian.*Inst*.18.1.4.

ἀσύμβᾰτος, Att. **ἀξ-**, ον, *not coming to terms*, τὸ ἀξ. Th.3.46; ἀ. ἐχθρός Ph.1.223; ἀντίθεσις ἀ. *irreconcilable*, Plu.2.946e cf. Procl.*Inst*.28, Dam.*Pr*.5. Adv. -τως, ἔχειν to be *irreconcilable*, Ph.*Fr*.24 H., Plu.*Cic*.46: neut. pl. as Adv., ἀσύμβατα μνησικακοῦντες Ph.2.520.

2. *not comparable, disparate*: εἰς ἕτερα ἀ. *incongruous* in other respects, Gal.5.540.

3. τραῦμα ἀ. wound *that will not close up, heal*, Aret.*CA*2.2.

II. Act., *bringing no agreement*, κοινολογία Plb.15.9.1.

ἀσύμβίβαστος [ῐ], ον, *not to be brought into union, not to be reconciled*, or *harmonized*, Eust.1658.40.

ἀσύμβλητος, Att. **ἀξ-,** ον *not addible*, Arist.*Metaph*.1080[b]9; *not comparable*, ib.1055[a]7; **ἀ.** πρός τι or τινί, *incomparable with, far superior to*, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.31 U., *Fr*.556, cf. Plu.2.1125c.

2. *incommensurable*, Theo Sm.p.73 H.; *indeterminate*, μῆκος Gal.18(1).773.

3. of weights or measures, *not true according to the standard*, *IG*2.476.17.

II. *not to be guessed, unintelligible*, ἀξύμβλητον ἀνθρώπῳ μαθεῖν S.*Tr*.694, cf. Ael.*NA*6.60.

III. *unsocial*, ἄπλατον ἀξ. S.*Fr*.387.

ἀσύμβολέω, *pay no contribution towards*, τινός Ach.Tat.8.17 (dub.).

ἀσύμβολος, ον, *without contribution* (cf. συμβολή), freq. in later Com.:

I. of the dinner, δεῖπνον ἀ. *to which no one brings anything*, Alex.257.2, Amphis39; δέπνων ἡδοναῖς ἀ. Timocl.8.10: metaph., ἀ. βίος *unsocial, solitary*, Plu.2.957a.

II. of persons, *not contributing to* a feast, *not paying one's scot* or *share*, δεῖπνα δειπνεῖν ἀσύμβολον Aeschin.1.75, cf. Dromo1.2; ἀ. κινεῖν ὀδόντας Timocl.10.4; τὸν ἀ. εὗρε γελοῖα λέγειν Ῥαδάμανθυς Anaxandr.10; τρέφειν τινὰ ἀ. Men.*Sam*.258, cf. Diph.73.8; ἔστω ἀ. ἐν συνόδοις πάσαις *Michel*998.44 (Delos); ἡδονὴ ἀ. Plu.2.646b. Adv. -λως, δειπνεῖν Ath.4.162f (ἀσυμβόλῳ Kaib.).

ἀσύμμᾰχος, ον, *without allies*, E.*Antiop*.iv B 32 A.

ἀσύμμετρία, *incommensurability*, Arist.*Metaph*.1061[b]1.

II. *disproportion, want of proportion* or *harmony*, Pl.*Grg*.525a; πρός τι Arist.*Mete*.380[a]32: in pl., αἱ τᾶν πράτων δυναμίων ἀ. Ti.Locr.102b.

ἀσύμμετρος, Att. **ἀξ-,** ον, *incommensurable*, ταῖς μεγίσταις συμμετρίαις Pl.*Ti*.87d: abs., Arist.*Sens*.439[b]30, al., Pl.*Lg*.918b; ἀ. ἡ διάμετρος καὶ ἡ πλευρά Arist.*EN*1112[a]23. Adv. -ρως Dam.*Pr*.427.

II. *disproportionate*, X.*Cyn*.2.7; ἀ. πρός τι *disproportionate* to it, Arist.*IA*708[a]15; *ill-proportioned*, Id.*Po*.1461[a]13; ὑπόμνημα *of excessive length*, Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1014.67 F.; κινήματα Phld.*Mort*.9. Adv. -ρως ib.8, Attic.ap.Eus.*PE*15.7.

III. *unsuited*, πρὸς δημοκρατίαν Plu.*Per*.16, cf. *Them*.22; τινί *Phoc*.3: c. inf., *not of fit size to* .., Arist.*GA*719[b]12.

ἀσύμμικτος, ον, *incapable of blending*, στοιχεῖα D.H.*Comp*.22.

ἀσύμμνημόνευτος, ον, *not remembered in connexion*, Dsc.1*Praef*.3.

ἀσύμπᾰγής, ές, *not compact*, Luc.*Anach*.24.

ἀσύμπάθεια [πᾰ], ἡ, *want of fellow-feeling*, S.E.*M*.5.44.

ἀσύμπᾰθής, ές, *without fellow-feeling* or *sympathy*, ἑαυτῷ Plu.*Cor*.21; πρός τινα Id.2.976c, cf. Phld.*Herc*.1251.20, Plot.2.9.16, Procl.*Inst*.28; πρὸς τὸν λόγον Arr.*Epict*.2.9.21. Adv. -θῶς D.S.13.111, Porph.*Sent*.32.

II. Medic., *unaffected* by an operation, Sor.2.60.

III. Astrol., epith. of certain ζῴδια, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.135.13. Adv.-θῶς Vett.Val.146.24.

ἀσύμπάθητος [πᾰ], ον, = foreg. 1, *An.Ox*.2.340.

ἀσύμπέραντος, ον, *inconclusive*, Arist.*Ph*.186[a]25.

ἀσύμπέραστος, ον, *unfinished*, Sch.Pi.*I*.1 (Arg.).

ἀσύμπερίφορος, ον, *unaccommodating*, Phld.*Ir*.p.54 W., Ptol.*Tetr*.159.

ἀσύμπλεκτος, ον, *unconnected*, Thphr.*CP*6.10.3.

ἀσύμπλήρωτος, ον, *not filled up*, Dsc.1.70.

ἀσύμπλοκος, ον, *unconnected, absolute*, Ph.2.19. Adv. -κως *AB*456.

ἀσύμποτος, ον, *made of non-absorbent material*. κυθρίδιον Afric.ap.Olymp.Alch.p.75 B.

ἀσύμπτωτος, ον, *not falling in, full*, of face or body, Hp.*Hum*.4, Gal.11.25, al.; *not closing*, of the edges of a wound, ἀ. χείλη Antyll.ap.Orib.7.11.10; *not liable to collapse*, Anon.Lond.26.50.

II. *not touching*, τῇ ψυχῇ Plu.*Lib*.7.

2. esp. in Math., of lines or planes *which never meet*, e.g. parallel straight lines, Hero *Deff*.70; of lines *which do not cut* a curve, *non-secant*, ἀ. τῇ τομῇ αἱ ΓΔ, ΓΕ Apollon.Perg.*Con*.2.1, cf. 14; ἀσύμπτωτος (sc. γραμμή), ἡ, *asymptote*, of the hyperbola, ib.2. 3, etc.; of the conchoid, Procl.*in Euc*.p.366 F.

ἀσύμπώρωτος, ον, (πωρόομαι) *not become callous*; of fractured bones *that have not united*, Dsc.1.112.

ἀσύμφᾰνής, ές, *dark*, ὑπόνομος Arist.*Mir*.836[b]19; *obscure*, Porph.*in Ptol*.181: Sup., Dam.*Pr*.38. Adv. -νῶς Phlp.*in GC*55.1 *obscurely*, Arg.4 Ar.*Ra*., Suid.

ἀσύμφθαρτος, ον, *without blending*, κρᾶσις Porph.*Gaur*.10.6.

ἀσύμφιλος· ἀνόητος, ἄτιμος, Hsch., and **ἀσύμφηλος,** Cyr., Zonar., i.e. ἀσύφηλος (q.v.).

ἀσύμφορος, Att. **ἀξ-,** ον, *inconvenient, prejudicial*, φυτοῖσιν Hes.*Op*.782, cf. Hp.*Acut*.56, Antipho 2.1.10, Th.3.40; ἔς τι Id.1.32; πρός τι Id.2.91: Sup., E.*Tr*.491; ἀσυμφορώτατον ὑμῖν ἔθος εἰσάγειν D.19.2. Adv. -ρως, ἔχειν X.*HG*6.3.1; ζῆν πρὸς τὴν πολιτείαν Arist.*Pol*.1308[b]21.

ἀσύμφῠής, ές, *not growing together*, μόρια *Placit*.5.19.5; τῇ κτίσει Hsch.

ἀσύμφῡλος, ον, *not akin, unlike*, Dsc.1*Praef*.3, J.*AJ*11.6.5, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.11; *incompatible, unsuitable*, Plu.2.709b, etc. Adv. -λως Sch.Il.9.643.

ἀσύμφῠτος, ον, *not growing together* or *uniting*, Hp.*de Arte*10; *not able to unite*, Aret.*CA*1.7, Gal.10.336: generally, *detached*, *PLond*.1207.6 (i B.C.).

ἀσυμφωνέω, *to be out of harmony with*, παντὶ λόγῳ Plot.1.1. 12.

ἀσυμφωνία, ἡ, *want of harmony, discord*, Pl.*Lg*.861a, Ph.1.5; *incoherence*, πολλῆς ἀσυμφωνίας ἔγεμεν ὁ λόγος Carneisc.*Herc*.1027.10.

ἀσυμφωνος, Att. **ἀξ-,** ον, *not harmonious*, Pl.*R*.402d; χορδή D.H.*Comp*.11.

2. metaph., *discordant, at variance*, ἐμαυτῷ Pl.*Grg*.482c; ἕξεις Ocell.4.13; πρὸς ἀλλήλους Act.Ap.28.25, Arr.*An*.*Prooem* (Comp.). Adv. -νως Pl.*Lg*.860c; τοῖς αὐτοῖς Arg.Str.1.

II. *not speaking the same language*, πρὸς ἄλληλα Pl.*Plt*.262d, cf. *Lg*.777d; ἀ. ταῖς διαλέκτοις D.S.17.53.

ἀσυναίρετος, ον, Medic., *not contracted* or *shortened*, Paul.Aeg.6.107.

II. Gramm., *uncontracted*, Eust.50.36. Adv. -τως Id.16.32.

ἀσυναίσθητος, ον, *not perceptible*, Simp.*in Ph*.707.4.

ἀσυνᾰκόλουθος, Att. **ἀξ,** ον, *without attendants*, Antiph.16.

ἀσυνακτος, ον, *incompatible, incoherent, illogical*, Phld.*Sign*.14, Epict.*Ench*.44, S.E.*P*.2.137.

ἀσυνάλειπτος [ᾰλ], ον, (συναλείφω) *without synaloephe*, Hdn.Gr.2.912. Adv. -τως Eust.19.39, Sch.Ven.Il.3.150.

ἀσυνάλλακτος, ον, *without intercourse*, Plu.2.416f; *unsociable*, D.H.1.41, 5.66.

ἀσυνάλλαξία, ἡ, *lack of intercourse*, πρὸς ἀλλήλους *SIG*684.14 (Dyme, ii B.C.), cf. Stob.2.7.25.

ἀσυνάντητος, ον, *not to be met, unsocial*, Hsch. s.v. ἀξύμβλητον.

ἀσυναπτος, ον, *not joined*, Arist.*HA*516[a]30; *not connected*, συλλογισμοὶ ἀ. πρὸς ἀλλήλους Id.*APr*.42[a]21.

ἀσυναρθρος, ον, Gramm., *without the article*, D.T.641.9, A.D.*Synt*.101.5, al. Adv.-ρως Sch.Il.2.1.

II. *inarticulate*, βοή prob. in *Corp.Herm*.1.4 (-ρως codd.).

ἀσυνάρμοστος, ον, *unfitting, unsuitable*, Plu.2.709b; τὸ ἀ. *incongruity*, S.E.*P*.1.43.

ἀσυνάρτητος, ον, *disconnected, incoherent*, D.H.*Th*.6, Gal.15.468, Sch.S.*OC*1560.

II. in Metric, ἀσυνάρτητοι στίχοι verses *compounded of independent* κῶλα, Heph.15, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1316, etc.

ἀσυνδεξίαστος, ον, *not entering into engagements*, Ptol.*Tetr*.166, (v.l.).

ἀσυνδετος, ον, *unconnected, loose*, X.*Cyn*.5.30, Apollod.*Poliorc*.169.8; *independent*, κίνησις Plu.2.386a: Astrol., of signs, Κριὸς πρὸς Σκορπίον ἀ. Gal.19.333.

II. of language, *without conjunctions*, Arist.*Int*.17[a]17; of style, Id.*Rh*.1413[b]29 (but ib.1407[b]38 ἄνευ μὲν συνδέσμου, μὴ ἀσυνδετα δέ without conjunction, but not *without connexion*); τὸ ἀ., in Rhet., *style without conjunctions*, Demetr.*Eloc*.268, cf. 192; σχῆμα Hermog.*Id*.2.1, al. Adv. -τως Philostr.*VS*1.16.4, Hermog.*Id*.1.9, Tib.*Fig*.40.

ἀσυνδηλος, ον, strengthd. for ἄδηλος, Plu.*Lyc*.28.

ἀσυνδύαστος [ῠ], ον, = ἀσύμπλοκος, Hsch.; = ἀσύζευκτος, Suid.

ἀσυνέγκλῑτος, ον, Gramm., *not undergoing enclisis at the same time*, Trypho *Fr*.5 V.

ἀσυνειδησία, ἡ, *lack of conscience*, *POxy*.3770.12 J. (iv A.D.).

ἀσυνείδητος, ον, (σύνοιδα) *not privy to* a thing, ψυχαὶ ἀ. κακῶν Onos.4.2. Adv. -τως, τοῖς ἄλλοις Plu.2.214e, cf. *POxy*.123.16 (iii/iv A.D.).

ἀσυνείκαστος, ον, *not to be guessed, unintelligible*, Sch.S.*Tr*.694.

ἀσυνείσφορος, ον, *not contributing*, Rh.3.573.5.

ἀσυνέλευστος, ον, *non-coagulating*, ἄτομοι Diog.Oen.20: Gramm., *not forming a compound*, A.D.*Pron*.45.24; *not entering into composition*, τὰ τοῦ τόνου Id.*Synt*.304.9.

ἀσυνέμπτωτος, ον, *not coinciding in form*, Eust.879.30, al.

II. *not denoting coincidence in time*, A.D.*Synt*.210.14.

ἀσυνέξωστος, ον, *not to be dislodged*, of an athlete, perh. *not thrown out of the arena of competition* i.e. unbeaten *IG*14.1102, *CPHerm*.7 ii 3.

ἀσυνέργητος, ον, *not affording help*, Phld.*Oec*.p.67 J., *Vit*.p.24 J., Carneisc.*Herc*.1027.14.

II. *unassisted*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.30.8.

ἀσυνᾰφής, ές, *disconnected*, Corn.*Rh*.141 (p. 377 H.).

ἀσυνεσία, Att. **ἀξ-,** ἡ (ἀσύνετος) *want of understanding, stupidity*, E.*Ph*.1727 (lyr.), Th.1.122; opp. σύνεσις, Arist.*EN*1142^{b}34 codd.

ἀσυνετέω, *to be without understanding*, τὰ μέγιστα Hp.*Fract*.25, cf. LxxPs.118(119).158, Hsch. s.v. φελγύνει:—Aeol. **-έτημι,** *fail to understand*, τὰν ἀνέμων στάσιν Alc.18.

ἀσυνετίζομαι, = foreg., Aq.Je.10.8.

ἀσυνετοποιός, όν, *nonsensical*, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1286.

ἀσύνετος, Att. **ἀξ-,** ον, *void of understanding, witless*, Hp.*Fract*.31, prob. in Alc.67.2 L.-P. (ἀσύνν-): Comp., Hdt.3.81, E.*Or*.493, Th.1.142; φρὴν ἀ. Ar.*Av*.456; τί τάδ' ἀσύνετα*;* what *folly* is this? E.*Hel*.352 (lyr.). Adv. -τως Plu.2.141b.

2. c. gen., *not able to understand*, λόγου Heraclit.1, cf. Plu.2.713b, Jul.*Or*.7.218b.

II. *not to be understood, unintelligible*, E.*Ion*1205, Ph.1731. Adv. -τως Hipparch.1.8.11.

ἀσυνεχής, ές, *not continuous*; of winds, *variable*, Thphr.*Vent*.11.

ἀσυνήθεια, ἡ, *unfamiliarity*, Arist.*Metaph*.995^{a}2, Thphr.*HP*9.17.2; ἀ. τοῦ δικολογεῖν *inexperience in* .., Arist.*Rh*.1368^{a}21, cf. Plb.15.32.7.

ἀσυνήθης, ες, gen. εος, *unaccustomed*, χῶρος, τόπος, Emp.118, Aen.Tact.16.19; τὰ ἀ. Hp.*Aph*.2.50; ἀσύνηθες τοῖς ζῴοις τὸ πίνειν Arist.*HA*606^{b}26; φαντασία ἀ. πράγματος *Stoic*.3.98, al.; *not customary*, ὅπερ οὐκ ἀσύνηθες ὀνομάζειν Phld.*D*.3.2.

II. of persons, *unaccustomed, inexperienced*, Hp.*Aph*.2.49, Plb.10.47.7. Adv.-θως Plu.2.678a.

2. *unfamiliar*, of persons, Arist.*EN*1126^{b}26; ἐν ἀνδράσιν ἀ. amongst men *unknown to them*, D.H.8.44.

ἀσυνήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *not comprehending*, A.*Ag*.1060, *Trag.Adesp*.664 ii 23 (both ἀξυν-).

ἀσυνθεσία, ἡ, *breach of covenant, transgression*, Lxx2Es.9.2,4.

II. *being uncompounded* or *uncombined*, A.D.*Pron*.32.10; opp. σύνθεσις, Phlp.*in Ph*.113.11.

ἀσυνθετέω, *break covenant, be faithless*, LxxPs.72(73).15, al.; opp. εὐσυνθετέω, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.63.

ἀσύνθετος, ον, (συντίθημι) *uncompounded*, Pl.*Phd*.78c, *Tht*.205c, Arist.*Pol*.1252^{a}19; freq. in Gramm., as A.D.*Synt*.172.27, al.; ἀ. φωνή a word *standing alone*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.50. Adv. -τως Eust.17.6.

II. (συντίθεμαι) *bound by no covenant, faithless*, ὁ δῆμός ἐστιν πρᾶγμα τῶν πάντων ἀσυνθετώτατον D.19.136 (v.l. ἀσυνετ-), cf. Ep.Rom.1.31, Ptol.*Tetr*.166; *making no covenants*, ἀ. διατελοῦσι Phld.*Herc*.1251.19.

ἀσυνθηκέω, = ἀσυνθετέω, Sm.Is.63.8.

ἀσυνθηκος, ον, = ἀσύνθετος 11, Onos.37.2. Adv. **-θηκεί,** *through breach of contract*, *POxy*.904.2 (v A.D.).

ἀσυννευστος, ον, *non-convergent*; ἀ. σύννευσις, of curve and asymptote, Procl.*in Euc*.p.177 F.

ἀσυννεφής, ές, *unclouded*, Sch.Pi.*O*.1.16; *not bringing clouds*, ἄνεμοι Thphr.*Vent*.11.

ἀσυννόμως, Adv. *irregularly*, ἐπιπλέκεσθαι Vett.Val.119.4.

ἀσυννοος, ον, contr. **-νους,** ουν, *thoughtless*, ἀργία Pl.*Sph*.267d.

ἀσυνόδευτος, ον, expl. of *incomitatus* in Virgil glossaries, *PSI*756.29, *PNess*.1.965.

ἀσυνοπτος, ον, *not easily perceived*, opp. εὐσύνοπτος, Aeschin.2.146, J.*BJ*7.6.1, Secund.*Sent*.1, 15.

ἀσύνορον· ἀσύμφωνον, Hsch.

ἀσυντακτικός, ή, όν, *against the rules of syntax*, Sch.E.*Hec*.970.

ἀσυντακτος, Att. **ἀξ-,** ον, *disorganized*, X.*Cyr*.8.1.45; of soldiers, *not in battle-order*, opp. συντεταγμένοι, X.*HG*7.1.16, J.*BJ*1.13.3, al.: c. dat., *not ranked on an equality with* .., Syrian.*in Metaph*.11.29.

2. *undisciplined, disorderly*, X.*Cyr*.7.5.21, D.13.15; στρατός Ph.2.120; πόλις Aen.Tact.3.1; ἀξ. ἀναρχία Th.6.72; ἡ πρόνοια τυφλόν τι κἀσύντακτον Nicostr.Com.19.5. Adv. -τως Plu.*Nic*.3.

3. *loosely put together, ill-proportioned*, σῶμα X.*Cyn*.3.3.

4. *ungrammatical, irregular*, Choerob.*in Theod*.2 p.18 H.; τὸ ἀ., a figure of speech, Ps.-Plu.*Vit.Hom*.41:—but of books, *not comprehended in a list*, D.L.9.47.

5. *not in the same order* or *class*, Dam.*Pr*.2.

6. Adv. -τως *without previous intimation* or *arrangement*, *UPZ*61 (ii B.C.).

II. Act., *not having composed a speech, without premeditation, unprepared*, Plu.2.6d.

ἀσυνταξία, ἡ, *incapacity of entering into construction*, A.D.*Pron*.14.3, *Synt*.304.24; *irregularity*, Choerob.*in Theod*.2p.18 H.

II. *disorder, indiscipline*, App.*BC*2.20, App.*Gall*.15.

ἀσυντᾰτος, ον, (τείνω) v.l. for ἄστυτος in Xenarch.1.

II. *without exertion*, περίπατος Antyll.ap.Orib.6.21.8.

ἀσυντέλεστος, ον, *incomplete*, *IPE*1^{2}.32B57 (Olbia, iii B.C.), D.S.4.12, Plu.2.1056d, *POxy*.707.30 (iii A.D.); *not executed, Annuario* 4/5.225 (Rhodes, ii B.C.).

ἀσυντελής, ές, *not contributing, useless*, τοῖς κοινοῖς Them.*Or*.31.352c; πρός τι *Hippiatr*.*Praef*.2. Adv. ἀσυντελῶς, ἔχειν πρός τινας Sch.Pi.*O*.3.81.

II. = ἀσυντέλεστος, βίος M.Ant.3.8.

ἀσυντήρητος, ον, *inaccurate*, παράδοσις Eust.300.43.

ἀσυντονος, ον, *slack, lazy*. Adv., Sup. -ώτατα X.*Cyr*.4.2.31.

ἀσυντρητος, ον, *imperforate*, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.23.59, Gal.19.438.

ἀσυντριπτος, ον, *not easily rubbed* or *crushed*, Ph.*Bel*.60.47.

ἀσυντροφον, = βάτος (A) 1.

ἀσυντρόχαστος, ον, *incompatible*, Simp.*in Cat*.380.25.

ἀσυνύπαρκτος, ον, *incapable of coexisting*, A.D.*Conj*.221.8, Alex.Aphr.*Quaest*.97.28, S.E.*P*.2.202, Simp.*in Cat*.381.13.

ἀσῠρής, ές, *dirty, filthy*, βρέγμα Herod.4.51; τἀσυρε̃ *dirt, refuse*, *IG*1^{3}.2.11 (Marathon, v. B.C.)

2. *morally debased, foul*. ἄνθρωπος Plb.4.4.5; βίος Id.18.55.7; λοιδορία Id.38.20.6; ἀπαιδευσία LxxSi.23.13. Adv. -ρῶς Phld.*Rh*.1.348 S.

ἀσύρρηκτος, ον, *not burst* or *rent*, Gal.10.817.

ἀσυσκεύαστος, ον, *not arranged, not ready*, X.*Oec*.8.13.

ἀσυστᾰσία, ἡ, *want of union, confusion*, Archig.ap.Gal.8.626. **-στᾰτέω,** *to be incapable of*, c. gen., A.D.*Conj*.228.14.

ἀσυστᾰτος, Att. **ἀξ-,** ον, (συνίσταμαι) *not solidified*, γῆ ἀ. ὑπο βίας Pl.*Ti*.61a; *not cohesive*, ὕδωρ Plu.2.949b, etc.; τὸ ἀ. *want of cohesion*, ib.697a; γάλα ἀ. εἰς τυρόν *that will not curdle*, Aret.*CD*1.13.

2. *unformed*, ἔμβρυα Antyll.ap.Orib.6.31.5: metaph., *incoherent*, of Aeschylus, Ar.*Nu*.1367.

3. *that cannot be composed, incurable*, ἄλγος A.*Ag*.1467 (lyr.).

4. *incapable of subsistence*, ἀ. καὶ ἀνύπαρκτος *Stoic*.3.91; τὰ ἀ. Hermog.*Stat*.1.

5. Gramm., *irregular, inadmissible*, A.D.*Pron*.55.11, al.

6. *chaotic, confused*, Plu.2.1025a.

7. of self-evident propositions, *incapable of proof* (cf. σύστασις), Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.84.8.

8. of legal status, *not determined*, *POxy*.1680. 11 (iii/iv A.D.).

9. ἀ. ὀνόματα names of persons *not appointed*, *PLond*.1249.5 (iv A.D.).

ἀσυστᾰτόω, *regard as* ἀσύστατος, τοὺς τὴν ἀστρονομίαν μὴ οἰομένους εἶναι τέχνην ἀλλ' ἐθέλοντας αὐτὴν ἀσυστατοῦν Sch.Ptol.*Tetr*.1.

ἀσύστροφος, ον, *not forming a solid mass*, Hp.*Gland*.13.

II. of style, *not condensed*, D.H.*Din*.8.

III. *slack, careless*, ἕξις, opp. εὐσύστροφος, Olymp.*in Grg*.p.258 J.

IV. dub.sens., of the pulse, Archig.ap.Gal.8.650.

ἀσυσχημᾰ́τιστος ον, *not in* (*astrological*) *relation*, Heph.Astr.3.7.

ἀσύφη, ἡ, a kind of κασία, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.12, Dsc.1.13 (v.l. ἀσυφήμων).

ἀσύφηλος [ῠ], ον, *headstrong*, or perh. *foolish*, ὅς υ' ἀσύφηλον ἐν Ἀργείοισιν ἔρεξεν ὡς εἴ τιν' ἀτίμητον μετανάστην Il.9.647; οὔ πω σεῦ ἄκουσα κακὸν ἔπος οὐδ' ἀσύφηλον 24.767, cf. Q.S.9.521: also in late Prose, as Eun.*VS*p.481 B. Adv.-λως *foolishly*, Diusap.Stob.4.21.16. ἡ νεότης ἀσύφηλος ἀεὶ θνητοῖσι τέτυκται *Eleg.adesp*.25.1 W.

ἀσφᾰγής, ές, *not to be sacrificed*, Ph.2.323.

ἀσφάδαστος [φᾰ], ον, *without convulsion* or *struggle*, esp. in dying, A.*Ag*.1293, S.*Aj*.833 (fort. -ᾳστος).

ἀσφάζει· ἀντέχεται, Hsch.

ἀσφαλάνθιον, τό, app. = ἀσπάλαθος, *camel's thorn*, *POxy*.3733.20, 3766.103 (iv A.D.).

ἀσφᾰκέλιστος, ον, *not gangrend* or *mortified*, Hsch.

ἄσφακτος, ον, *unslaughtered*, E.*Ion*228.

ἀσφάλαθος, v. ἀσπ-.

ἀσφάλαξ [φᾰ], ᾰκος, ὁ, = ἀσπάλαξ, Babr.108.13, Str.15.1.44, Hdn.Gr.2.630, *SEG*38.1237.11 (Lydia, iii A.D.).

ἀσφάλεια [φᾰ], gen. ας, Ion. ης, ἡ, sp. ἀσπ- *SEG*23.437 (Thessaly, iii B.C.) (ἀσφᾰλής) *security against stumbling* or *falling*, ἀ. πρὸς τὸν πηλόν Th.3.22; *steadfastness, stability*, ἀσφαλείᾳ .. ἀνόρθωσον πόλιν raise up the city *so that it stand fast*, S.*OT*51; κατασκευάζειν τὴν [τῆς πολιτείας] ἀ. Arist.*Pol*.1319^{b}39.

b. *safeguarding, security* of structures, property, etc., ἐποίησαν τὴν τῶν θυρίδων ἀσφάλιαν CIJud.766 (Phrygia, i A.D.), *IEphes*.3217.26 (ii A.D.).

2. *assurance from danger, personal safety*, A.*Supp*.495, etc.; τηρεῖν ἀ. ἐπιβουλῆς Antipho 2.2.8; ἀ. τῆς ἐπαναφορᾶς *percaution regarding* it, And.3.33, cf. Th.4.68,8.4; ἡ ἰδία ἀ., opp. ὁ τῆς πόλεως κίνδυνος, Lys.31.7; δεηθεὶς τῆς ἀ. ἔτυχε *safe-conduct*, Hdt.3.7; ἀ. διδόναι, παρέχειν, X.*HG*2.2.2, Cyr.4.5.28: freq. with Preps., ἀσφαλείης εἵνεκεν Hdt.4.33; ἀσφαλείας οὕνεκα Ar.*Av*.293; δι' ἀσφαλείας τὰς πόλεις οἰκεῖν Th.1.17; τὸ σῶμ' ἐν ἀσφαλείᾳ καθιστάναι, καθεστάναι, Isoc.9.30, X.*Hier*.2.10; κατ' ἀσφάλειαν in *safety*, Th.4.128; μετ' ἀσφαλείας Id.1.120, Pl.*Ti*.50b: pl., ἀσφάλειαι *seasons of safety*, Isoc.8.21.

3. *caution*, σῴζονται ὑπ' ἀσφαλείας Alciphr.1.10, cf. Heliod.(?)ap.Orib.46.11.27 and 14.4: in Lit. Crit., *caution* in use of words, D.H.*Dem*.2 Demetr.*Eloc*.287.

4. *assurance, certainty*, ἀ. πολλὴ υὴ ἂν ἐλθεῖν αὐτούς Th.2.11; ἀ. ἐργάζεσθαι τὴν γῆν *security* for agriculture, X.*Cyr*.7.4.5.

5. ἀ. λόγου *convincing nature, certainty* of an argument, Id.*Mem*.4.6.15, cf. Ev.Luc.1.4.

6. as law-term, *security, bond*, Arr.*Epict*.2.13.7; *pledge*, *BGU*1149.24 (i B.C.): in pl., = Lat. *cautiones*, Just.*Nov*.72.6.

7. Pythag. name for *eight*, *Theol.Ar*.56.

ἀσφάλειος, ον also **-ιος** and **-εος**, *that gives a guarantee*, κατὰ τήνδε τὴν ἀσφάλειον *PCair.Isidor*.105.9 (iii A.D.), *BGU*96.6 (iii A.D.), *PPanop*.21.18 (iv A.D.); neut. subst., ὑπὲρ ὑμετέρου ἀσφαλίου *PRainer Cent*.84.6 (iv A.D.).

II. epith. of Poseidon, Ar.*Ach*.682, Paus.3.11.9, 7.21.7, Plu.Thess.36; from -εος, *Didyma*132.2, 14 (ii B.C.); form -ιος, Opp.*H*.5.680, *IG*5(1).559.14 (Amydae), Aristid.*Or*.46(3).1.

ἀσφάλειος, (with collat. form -ιος, q.v.), ον, epith. of Poseidon, the *Securer*, Ar.*Ach*.682, Paus.3.11.9, 7.21.7, Plu.*Thes*.36.

ἀσφάλεος, v. ἀσφάλειος.

ἀσφάλής, ές, (σφάλλομαι, σφαλῆναι) *not liable to fall, immovable, steadfast*, in Hom. only once as Adj. (cf. infr. III), θεῶν ἕδος ἀ. αἰεί Od.6.42, cf. Hes.*Th*.128, Pi.*N*.6.3, Theoc.2.34, etc.; ἀσφαλῆ θεῶν νόμιμα S.*Ant*.454; *unshaken*, of purpose, ἀ. ὁ νοῦς Id.*Fr*.351.

2. of friends and the like, *unfailing, trusty*, οὐ γὰρ οἱ .. εὐρύνωτοι φῶτες ἀσφαλέστατοι Id.*Aj*.1251; ἀ. στρατηλάτης E.*Ph*.599, cf. Th.1.69: c. inf., φρονεῖν γὰρ οἱ ταχεῖς οὐκ ἀσφαλεῖς the hasty in counsel are not *safe*, S.*OT*617, cf. Pl.*Sph*.231a; σῴζειν τὰ κοινὰ πράγματ' ἀσφαλέσταται E.*IT*1062; of things, *sure, certain*, Th.4.108, etc.

3. *assured from danger, safe*, ἀ. αἰών Pi.*P*.3.86; ἀσφαλεῖ σὺν ἐξόδῳ S.*OC*1288; ἀ. ὅρος X.*Lac*.12.1; ὁδός -εστέρα Id.*HG*5.4.51; ἐν τῷ ἀσφαλεῖ in *safety*, Th.1.137, 8.39, cf. Pl.*Lg*.892e; ἐν ἀσφαλεῖ τοῦ μὴ παθεῖν X.*Cyr*.3.3.31; τοῦ λαλεῖν Men.*Sam*.25; ἐν -εστέρῳ, -εστάτω, X.*Cyr*.7.1.21, *An*.1.8.22; ἐν ἀ. βίου E.*Hipp*.785; μένειν ἐν τῷ ἀ. X.*An*.4.7.8; ἐξ ἀσφαλοῦς from *a place of safety*, Id.*Eq.Mag*.4.16; τοῦ ἀσφαλέος εἵνεκα Hdt.1.109; τὸ ἀ., = ἀσφάλεια, Th.6.55, etc.; μετὰ τοῦ αὑτῆς ἀ. with *no risk to* herself, Plot.4.8.7; ἀσφαλές [ἐστι], c. inf., *it is safe* to .., Hdt.3.75, E.*Ph*.891, Ar.*Av*.1489: abs., ἀλλ' οὐκ ἀσφαλές Pl.*Phlb*.61d, etc.; φεύγειν αὐτοῖς ἀσφαλέστερόν ἐστιν ἢ ἡμῖν X.*An*.3.2.19.

4. ἀ. ῥήτωρ a *convincing* speaker, Id.*Mem*.4.6.15.

5. in Lit. Crit., *sound, not risky*, of language or rhythm, D.H.*Dem*.24, al. Demetr.*Eloc*.19, 41. Adv. D.H.*Dem*.26 -ῶς, ἐρεῖ ib.78.

II. Subst. ἀσφαλές, τό, = ἀσφάλεια 6, *BGU*984.14 (iv A.D.), etc.

III. Ep. Adv. ἀσφαλέως, ἔχειν, μένειν, to be, remain *firm, steady*, Il.23.325, Od.17.235: neut. ἀσφαλές as Adv., Il. (v. infr.); δρακεῖσ' ἀσφαλές Pi.*P*.2.20; ἀ. ἀγορεύει *without faltering*, Od.8.171, Hes.*Th*.86; ἔμπεδον ἀσφαλέως Il.13.141, Od.13.86; ἔμπεδον ἀσφαλὲς αἰεί Il.15.683. Adv. ἀσφαλῶς (-έως) is used in all senses of the Adj., -έως βεβηκὼς ποσσί Archil.58.4; *in safety, with certainty*, S.*OT*613; ἀ. βουλεύειν And.3.34; ἀ. ἔχει Hdt.1.86: c. inf., Lys.27.6; ἀ. προσθεῖναι *as a precaution*, Alex.Aphr.*in Mete*.14.10: Comp. -έστερον Hdt.2.161, Pl.*Phd*.85d; but -εστέρως Hp.*Prorrh*.2.15, Th.4.71: Sup. -έστατα Hp.*Prorrh*.2.23, Pl.*R*.467e.

IV. epith. of Poseidon, = Ἀσφάλειος, *IG*4.555 (Epid).

ἀσφᾰλίζω Plb.18.30.3:—mostly in Med., fut. -ιοῦμαι J.*BJ*2.21.4, but -ίσομαι Id.*AJ*13.5.11, and so D.S.20.24: pf. ἠσφάλισμαι Plb.5.43.6: plpf. ἠσφάλιστο ib.7.12: aor. ἠσφαλισάμην Id.2.22.11; ἠσφαλίσθην J.*Vit*.62: some of these tenses are used in pass. sense (v. infr.):—*fortify* τὸντόπον Plb.18.30.3, etc.:—Pass., Id.1.42.7, 4.70.9, Ev.Matt.27.64.

2. *ensure the safety* or *security of*, *BGU*829.9 (i A.D.); esp. in med. *secure*, ἑαυτόν Epicur.*Fr*.215; τὰς εἰσβολάς, τὴν χώραν, etc., Plb.2.65.6, 4.60.5, etc.; τόπους Hero *Bel*.101.7; τὸν ὕσπληγγα *CIG*2824 (Aphrodisias); *shut up, close*, πύλην LxxNe.3.15; ὀφθαλμοὶ ἠσφαλισμένοι, opp. ἀνεῳγμένοι, Polem.*Phgn*.55; τοὺς πόδας ἠσφαλίσατο εἰς τὸ ξύλον *made* them *fast*, Act.Ap.16.24.

3. *secure the person of, arrest*, τινά *PTeb*.283.19 (i B.C.), cf. *PRyl*.68.19 (i B.C., Pass.); *seize*, τὰ γενήματα ib.53.29 (ii B.C.).

4. Med., *certify*, ib.2.77.40 (ii A.D.).

II. Med., *secure oneself against, ward off*, τὰς καταφορὰς τῶν μαχαιρῶν Plb.6.23.4, cf. 9.3.3: abs., *safeguard oneself*, J.*AJ*13.5.10, *POxy*.1033.13 (iv A.D.), *make provision for* in will, *POxy*.2348.41 (iii A.D.).

2. metaph. in Rhet., *safeguard* a risky metaphor, ἀ. τὰς μεταφοράς Demetr.*Eloc*.85:—Pass., λέξις ἠσφαλισμένη τοῖς συνδέσμοις ib.193. (The word is βάρβαρον acc. to *AB*456.)

3. *give security*, Modest.*Dig*.27.1.15.17, 50.12.10.

Ἀσφᾰ́λιος v. ἀσφάλειος.

ἀσφάλισμα [φᾰ], ατος, τό, *pledge, security*, *BGU*248.8 (i A.D.), 601.7 (ii A.D.).

II. in pl., gloss on λέπαδνα, Sch.Gen.Il.5.730.

ἀσφάλιστός, όν, *made secure*, Hdn.*Epim*.178.

ἀσφαλός, ὁ, name of a *bird*, Hsch. s.v. ἐνθύσκος.

ἀσφαλτίας, ου, ὁ, (ἀ- priv., σφάλλω) *not failing*, σφόνδυλος ἀ. *lowest* vertebra, Poll.2.179 (v.l. -τίτης).

ἀσφαλτίζω, *smell like asphalt*, Dsc.5.128.

ἀσφάλτιον, τό, = τρίφυλλον, *treacle clover, Psoralea bituminosa*, Dsc.3.109.

2. = πολύγονον ἄρρεν, Ps.-Dsc.4.4.

3. = πεντάφυλλον, ib.42.

ἀσφαλτίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, fem. **-ῖτις,** ιδος, *bituminous*, βῶλος Str.7.5.8; λίμνη Ἀ. the Dead Sea, D.S.19.98, cf. J.*BJ*1.33.5; πόα, = ἀσφάλτιον, Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.27, Archig.ap.Aët.5.84.

II. v. ἀσφαλτίας.

ἀσφαλτόπισσα, ἡ, = πισσάσφαλτος, LxxEx.2.3.

ἄσφαλτος, ἡ, (also ὁ, Gal.13.784), *asphalt, bitumen*, Alc.124.7 L.-P. (rest.) Hdt.1.179, 6.119, Theoc.16.100, Dsc.1.73; ἄ. ὀρυκτή Arist.*Mir*.842^{b}15:—also **ἄσφαλτον,** τό, Hp.*Aër*.7, Ti.Locr.99c.

II. a kind of *petroleum*, Dsc.1.99.

III. *pitch*, LxxGe.6.14. (Ph.1.420 derives it from σφάλλω.)

ἀσφαλτοφόρος, ον, *producing bitumen*, λίμνη J.*AJ*17.6.5.

ἀσφαλτόω, *smear with pitch*, LxxGe.6.14.

ἀσφαλτωδεύομαι, *to be soaked in pitch*, Aët.2.73.

ἀσφαλτώδης, ες, *full of* or *like asphalt*, Arist.*Sens*.444^{b}33, Str.7.5.8, etc.

ἀσφαλτωσις, εως, ἡ, gloss on πίσσωσις, Suid.

ἀσφαλών, ῶνος, ὁ, perh. *safe, cash-box*, *PGrenf*.1.14.8.

ἀσφᾰρᾰγέω, (ἀ- euph., σφαραγέω) *resound, clang*, of armed men, Theoc.17.94 (dub.l.).

ἀσφᾰρᾰγία, ἡ, *root-stock of asparagus*, Thphr.*HP*6.4.2.

ἀσφᾰρᾰ́γιον, τό, written ἀσπαράκιον, dim. of ἀσφᾰ́ρᾰγος (B), *PMich*.inv.3731 ii 36 (*Tyche*1.185; ii/iii A.D.).

ἀσφάρᾰγος (A) [φᾰ], ὁ, = φάρυγξ, *throat, gullet*, Il.22.328, Plu.2.698e, Q.S.11.S2.

ἀσφάρᾰγος (B) [φᾰ], ὁ, *stone sperage, Asparagusacutifolius*, Cratin.325, Amips.25, Antiph.301, Theopomp.Com.68, etc.; *the edible shoots thereof*, Thphr.6.4.2, Dsc.2.125, *AP*11.325 (Autom.), Gal.6.641, (form ἀσπ-) 'Lang *Ath.Agora* XXI Hd11 (ii/iii A.D.).

II. *the shoots* of other plants, Nic.*Th*.883, etc.; κράμβης Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.62f; of ἄμπελος λευκή, Dsc.4.182. (ἀσφ- Attic., Phryn.89, *PS*p.41 B.: ἀσπ- in Antiph.301, Aristopho16, and later writers, as Nic. l.c., Plb.34.8.5, etc.)

ἀσφᾰρᾰγωνία, ἡ, *wreath of asparagus*, Plu.2.138d.

ἄσφε, ἄσφι, Aeol. for σφέ, σφί, v. σφεῖς.

ἄσφηλοι· ἀσθενεῖς, σφηλὸν γὰρ τὸ ἰσχυρόν, Hsch.

ἀσφίγγωτος, ον, = sq., *Corp.Herm*.13.6 codd.

ἄσφιγκτος, ον, *not tightly bound, loose*, Gal.12.373, 18(2).627.

ἀσφοδέλινος, η, ον, *of asphodel*, ναῦς ἀ. a ship *built of asphodel stalks*, Luc.*VH*2.26.

ἀσφόδελος, ὁ, *asphodel, Asphodelus ramosus*, Hes.*Op*.41, Arist.*HA*627ᵃ8, Thphr.*HP*1.10.7,7.13.2, Crateuas *Fr*.5, Theoc.7.68, Dsc.2.169, etc.; cf. σφοδελός.

II. oxyt., as Adj., ἀσφοδελὸς λειμών the *asphodel* mead which the shades of heroes haunted, Od.11.539, 24.13: generally, *flowery* mead, *h.Merc*.221, 344. (On the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.160.)

ἀσφοδελώδης, ες, *like asphodel*, Thphr.*HP*6.6.9.

ἀσφράγιστος [ᾱ], ον, *not sealed*, *Klio*18.264 (Delph., iii B.C.), *SIG*953.35 (Cnidus, ii B.C.), Harp. s.v. ἀσήμαντα, Horap.1.49; μόσχοι *PGnom*.183 (ii A.D.).

II. *not assigned to a* σφραγίς, γῆ *BGU*659 ii 9 (iii A.D.).

ἀσφυγμία, ἡ, = *pulsus defectio*, opp. ἀσφυξία, Cael.Aur.*CP*1.2. **-κτέω,** *to be without pulsation*, Dsc.*Alex.Praef*, Gal.7.194, al., Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.71.

ἄσφυκτος, ον, (σφύζω) *without pulsation, lifeless*, Gal.2.647, *AP*11.211 (Lucill.): metaph. of the mind, *without impulse, calm*, Plu.2.446d; *moderate*, ἂν ἰάσιμον ᾖ τὸ χεῖρον καὶ ἄ. ib. 500c.

II. Act., *causing no violent pulsation*, ib. 132e.

ἀσφυξία, ἡ, *stopping of the pulse*, Aret.*SA*2.11; *pulsus amputatio*, opp. ἀσφυγμία, Cael.Aur.*TP*4.3.

ἀσχᾰδής, ές, (σχάζω) *not to be restrained*, A.*Fr*.418.

ἀσχᾰλάω, only pres. (exc. fut. -ήσω Thal.ap.D.L.1.44), 3 sg. ἀσχαλάᾳ Il.2.293;3 pl. ἀσχαλόωσι 24.403; inf. ἀσχαλάαν 2.297; part. ἀσχαλόων 22.412; imper. ἀσχάλα Archil.66.6; inf. ἀσχαλᾶν E.*IA*920:—more freq. **ἀσχάλλω,** once in Hom. ἀσχάλλῃς Od.2.193, cf. S.*OT*937, E.*Or*.785, and so always in Prose, X.*Eq*.10.6, D.21.125, Onos.1.17, Eus.Mynd.6: impf. ἤσχαλλον Hes.*Fr*.76.3, Hdt.3.152, 9.117; imper. ἄσχαλλε Thgn.219: 3 sg. fut. ἀσχᾰλεῖ (prob. for -αλᾷ) A.*Pr*.764:—*to be distressed, grieved*, abs., ἀσχαλάαν παρὰ νηυσί Il.2.297, cf. 22.412, etc.: the cause of distress is added by Hom. either in part., μένων ἀσχαλάᾳ Il.2.293, cf. Od.1.304; ἥν κε (sc. θωὴν) τίνων ἀσχάλλῃς 2.193: or in gen., ἀσχαλάᾳ δὲ πάϊς βίοτον κατεδόντων *is vexed because of* .., 19.159; κτήσιος ἀσχαλόων τήν οἱ κατέδουσιν Ἀχαιοί ib. 534: later in dat., ἀ. τινί *at* a thing, Archil. l.c., A.*Pr*.764, E.*IA*920; ἐπὶ τῷ διδόναι δίκην ἀσχάλλειν D. l.c., cf. Ph.2.521; πρός τι Longus3.8: c. acc., θάνατον ἀ. πατρῷον E.*Or*.785.

ἀσχαλιάζω, = ἀσκωλιάζω II, Hsch.

ἄσχαστος, ον, *unshakable, firm*, λίθοι *IG*7.3073.163 (Lebad.), cf. *BCH*29.468 (Delos):—written **ἄσκαστος** *IG*7.4255 (Oropus).

II. *without a gap*, Eutoc.*in Archim*.3 p.94 H.

ἀσχέδωρος, ὁ, *wild boar*, in Magna Graecia, A.*Fr*.261, Sciras1.

ἀσχέλιον· τραχύ (Cret.), Hsch.

ἄσχετος, Ep. also **ἀάσχετος,** ον, (σχεῖν) *not to be checked, ungovernable*, πένθος ἄσχετον οὐκ ἐπιεικτόν Il.16.549; ἀάσχετον ἵκετο πένθος 24.708; μένος ἄσχετοι υἷες Ἀχαιῶν *resistless* in might, Od.3.104; μητρός τοι μένος ἐστὶν ἀάσχετον οὐδ' ἐπιεικτόν Il.5.892; κάκον ἄ. Alc.92; ὕβρις Epic. in *Arch.Pap*.7.6: in later Prose, ἄ. δίψος Luc.*Dips*.9; ἄ. ὁρμή Aret.*SA*2.12; of a person, *ungovernable, unmanageable*, γυνή *PMag.Par*.12071, cf. *PMag.Lond*.121.593. Adv. -τως Pl.*Cra*.415d: neut. ἄσχετον, -τα, as Adv., A.R.4.1738, 1087.

2. *not held together*, Phlp.*in Ph*.533.4.

3. *unrelated*, πρός τι Anon.*in Prm*. (*Rh.Mus*.47.605), cf. Jul.*Or*.5.163b, Dam.*Pr*.3, al., Procl.*in Cra*.p.57 P., al.; ἄ. σχέσις Ps.-Alex.Aphr.*in SE*152.4; *unqualified*, ὕλη Dex.*in Cat*.51.21. Adv. -τως Procl.*Inst*.122, *in Cra*.p.70 P.

ἀσχημάτιστος [μᾰ], ον, *without form* or *figure*, Pl.*Phdr*.247c, Arist.*Ph*.191ᵃ2.

2. *that cannot be represented by a figure*, *Theol.Ar*.11.

3. Astrol., *not in aspect with* other planets, Vett.Val.102.8, Anon. in Ptol.*Tetr*.104.

II. *not employing figures of speech*, of orators, Plu.2.835b; φράσις D.H.*Pomp*.5, Rh.9.13 cf. Demetr.*Eloc*.67. Adv.-τως D.H.*Rh*.10.11.

ἀσχημονέω, *behave unseemly, disgrace oneself*, E.*Hec*.407, Cratin.151, Pl.*R*.506d, etc.: c. acc. cogn., ἀ. ἄλλαἅ .. D.22.53; ἀ.τὰ δεινότατα Id.60.25; μηδὲν ἀ. Arist.*Pol*.1273ᵃ34, cf. *EN*1119ᵃ30: c. part., Plu.2.178d:—Pass., πολλὰ ἀσχημονεῖται many *unseemly things are done*, D.H.2.26.

ἀσχημόνησις, εως, ἡ, = ἀσχημοσύνη, Sm.Ps.43(44).16.

ἄσχημος, ον, late form for ἀσχήμων, (but Ἄσχειμος as pers. n., *SEG*25.662, Thessaly, iv B.C.) Phld.*Herc*.1457.9 (Comp.), *PRyl*.144.18 (i A.D.), Polem.*Phgn*.13, *Hippiatr*.55: Sup. -ότατος D.L.2.88. Adv. -μως Sch.S.*Aj*.916.

ἀσχημοσύνη, ἡ, *want of form*, ἀ. καὶ ἀμορφία Arist.*Ph*.190ᵇ15, cf. 188ᵇ20, Simp.*in Cael*.129.26.

2. *ungracefulness*, Pl.*Smp*.196a, *R*.401a; *awkwardness*, Id.*Tht*.174c; *disfigurement*, τοῦ προσώπου, in playing on the flute, Arist.*Pol*.1341ᵇ5.

3. ἀ. φέρει brings *discredit, disgrace*, Id.*EN*1126ᵇ33.

II. in moral sense, *indecorum, obscene* or *disgraceful conduct*, Ep.Rom.1.27: in pl., Ph.1.78, Vett.Val.61.31.

III. euphem. for αἰδοῖον, LXXLe.18.7, al.; for ἀπόπατος, ib.De.23.13(14).

ἀσχημων, ον, gen. ονος, (σχῆμα) *misshapen, ugly*, Hp.*Art*.27, Procl.*in Prm*.p.624 S.

II. *unseemly, shameful*, E.*Hel*.299, Pl.*Phlb*.46a, Arist.*Pol*.1336ᵇ14, etc.

2. of persons, ἀ. γενέσθαι to be *indecorous*, Hdt.7.160; ἀσχημονέστερος Arist.*EN*1127ᵇ13.

III. Adv. -νως J.*BJ*2.12.1, Phld.*Sign*.29: Sup. -έστατα *very meanly*, Pl.*Lg*.959d.

ἀσχῐδής, ές, (σχίζω) *uncloven, undivided*, ἰσχάδες Arist.*Pr*.930ᵇ33; of animals, ἀσχιδῆ οἷον τὰ μώνυχα Id.*HA*499ᵇ11, cf. *PA*642ᵇ29; φύλλα Thphr.*HP*3.10.1.

ἀσχίον, τό, *puff-ball*, *Lycoperdon giganteum*, Thphr.*HP*1.6.9.

ἀσχιστόπους, ουν, gen. ποδος, *not having cloven hoofs*, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.521.24.

ἄσχιστος, ον, *uncloven*, of solid-hoofed animals, opp. σχιζόπους, Arist.*Metaph*.1038ᵃ14.

2. *not curdled*, γάλα Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.12.

II. *undivided*, Pl.*Ti*.36d; πτερὸν ἄ. Arist.*HA*519^{a}28; δάκτυλοι ib.517^{a}32; φλέψ ib.513^{b}13; of logical division, Pl.*Sph*.221e.

2. *indivisible by fission*, Arist.*Mete*.385^{a}16, 386^{b}26, cf. Opp.*C*.2.528; *not liable to split*, Thphr.*Ign*.72.

ἀσχολέω, *engage, occupy*, τινά Luc.*Zeux*.7:—Med., impf. ἠσχολεῖτο (v. infr): fut. -ήσομαι M.Ant.12.2, Aristid.1.423 J.; -ηθήσομαι LxxSi.39.1: pf. ἠσχόλημαι D.C.71.10: aor. ἠσχολησάμην Gal.7.657, and -ήθην D.S.4.32, Luc.*Macr*.8:—*to be occupied, busy*, Alex.205, Men.999, Epicur.*Fr*.204, etc.; ἀσχολούμεθα ἵνα σχολάζωμεν Arist.*EN*1177^{b}4; περί or ἐπί τι, D.S.2.40, 17.94; πρός τινας Aristid. l.c., cf. 2.178 J.: c. part., λαλῶν ἠσχολεῖτο Alex.261.12, etc.: c. acc. cogn., ἀ. ἀσχολίας ἀνωφελεῖς D.Chr.47.23; *exercise* a function, *POxy*.44.7, 23 (i A.D.).

II. Act. intr., in same sense as Med., Arist.*Pol*.1333^{a}41, 1338^{a}4, Philem.220; *to be engaged in one's own business*, Arist.*Pol*.1299^{b}33.—Not used in the best Att.

ἀσχολημα, ατος, τό, *business, engagement*, Str.10.3.9 (pl.), Iamb.*Protr*.21.κβ´(pl.); *performance of a public function*. *BGU*8 ii 23 (iii A.D., pl.).

ἀσχοληματικός, ή, όν, *hard working*, Vett.Val.233.18.

ἀσχολία, ἡ, *occupation, business, engagement*, πρᾶγμαἀσχολίας ὑπέρτερον Pi.*I*.1.2, cf. Th.1.90,8.72, Pl.*Phd*.58d; πρᾳότης καὶ ἀ. Lys.6.34; ἀ. καὶ ἀπραγμοσύνη D.21.141; opp. ἡσυχία, Th.1.70; ἐμοί τις ἀ. ἐστίν I have an *engagement*, Pl.*Prt*.335c; δι᾽ ἀσχολίαν because of *business*, Eub.119.12; later, *office, function*, *BGU*1202.3 (i B.C.).

II. *want of time* or *leisure*, ἀ. ἄγειν φιλοσοφίας πέρι to have *no leisure* for pursuing it, Pl.*Phd*.66d; ἀ. ἄγειν to be *engaged* or *occupied*, Id.*Ap*.39e; ἀ. ἔχειν πρός τι Plu.*Comp*.Sol.*Publ*.2; opp. σχολή, Arist.*Pol*.1333^{a}35; ἐν ἀσχολίᾳ λέγειν Pl.*Tht*.172d; ἀ. παρέχειν τινί cause one *trouble*, X.*Cyr*.4.3.12; μυρίας .. ἡμῖν παρέχει ἀσχολίας τὸ σῶμα Pl.*Phd*.66b: c. inf., *hinder* one *from* doing, X.*Cyr*.8.1.13; ἀ. μοι ἦν παρεῖναι I had *no time*, Antipho 6.12; πολλὴν ἀ. ἔχειν τοῦ ἐπιμεληθῆναι X.*Mem*.1.3.11; τοῦ (prob. for τῷ) εὐφραίνεσθαι πολλὰς ἀ. παρέχει Id.*Cyr*.8.7.12; ἀ. ἔχει τὸ μὴ [εἰς τὸ] πράττειν τὸ δεόμενον Id.*HG*6.1.16.

ἄσχολος, ον, (σχολή) of persons, *without leisure, engaged, busy*, Pl.*Lg*.832b, D.3.27; ἄ. συγγόνου προσεδρίᾳ E.*Or*.93; ἄ. ἐς σοφίην *busily engaged* upon (or, *with no leisure* for) .., Hdt.4.77; ἄ. περί τι *busy* about .., Plu.*Tim*.12; πρὸς τοῖς ἔργοις Arist.*Pol*.1305^{a}20: c. inf., *having no time to* .., Pi.*P*.8.29; ἄσχολοί εἰσιν ἐπιβουλεύειν Arist.*Pol*.1313^{b}20; ἄ. ὥστε μὴ ἐκκλησιάζειν ib.1318^{b}12. Adv. -λως, ἔχειν D.33.25; πρός τι Aristid.*Or*.23(42).61.

II. of actions, etc., πάντα χρόνον ἄ. ποιεῖν *fully occupied*, Pl.*Lg*.831c; ἄ. πράξεις *not leisured*, Arist.*EN*1177^{b}8; κίνησις ἄ. *unresting*, Id.*Cael*.284^{a}31.

ἄσχυ, τό, *inspissated juice of the fruit of the bird-cherry*, *Prunus Padus*, Hdt.4.23.

ἄσω, = βλάπτω, coined by *EM*39.42.

ἀσώδης [ᾰ], ες, (ἄση) *attended with nausea*, ὀδύνη prob. in Hp.*Art*.19; *suffering from nausea*, Id.*Acut*.67; ἀ. στόμαχοι Dsc.1.17; *surfeited*, Plu.2.974b. Adv. -δως Gal.10.437.

II. (ἄσις) *muddy*, A.*Supp*.31, (anap)' and cf. ἀσώδης· ἀμμώδης Hsch.

ἀσωμᾰτία, ἡ, *incorporeality*, Porph.*Abst*.1.31, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.15,33, Procl.*in Prm*.p.686 S.

ἀσώμᾰτος, ον, *disembodied, incorporeal*, Pl.*Phd*.85e, al., Arist.*Ph*.209^{a}16, *de An*.404^{b}31, al., Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.22 U., *Stoic*.2.117, etc.; σῶμα ἀσωματώτατον Arist.*de An*.409^{b}21: Comp. -ώτερος Id.Ph.215^{b}5. Adv. -τως Iamb.*Myst*.5.16, Procl.*Inst*.142, Dam.*Pr*.376.

2. *lacking a body*, νέκυς ἀ., i.e. a skull, *AP*9.52 (Carph.).

II. *non-metallic*, Maria ap.Zos.Alch.p.196 B.

III. in Law, *not specified in the body of a document*, *PSI*6.709.19.

ἀσωμᾰτότης, ητος, ἡ, *incorporeality*, Ph.1.44,76.

ἀσωμᾰτόω, *demetallize*, Maria ap.Zos.Alch.p.196 B. (Pass.).

ἄσωμος, ον, = ἀσώματος, *EM*161.40.

ἄσωστος, ον, (σῴζω) *not to be saved, past recovery*, ἄσωστά οἵ ἐστιν Ael.*NA*13.7, *PFay*.12.24 (ii B.C.). Adv. -τως, διατίθεσθαι, ἔχειν, Dsc.2.141, Gal.15.753.

ἀσωτεῖον, τό, *abode of a prodigal*, Stratt.51, Poll.9.48.

ἀσωτεύω, *lead a profligate, spendthrift life*, *PSI*1.41.12 (iv A.D.):—usu. Dep.

ἀσωτεύομαι, Arist.*Pol*.1316^{b}15, Babr.108.12, *PFlor*.99.7 (i/ii A.D.): pf. ἠσώτευμαι S.E.*M*.8.201.

2. c. acc., *squander in riotous living*, χρήματα Ael.*VH*5.9.

ἀσωτία, ἡ, *prodigality, wastefulness*, Pl.*R*.560e, Arist.*EN*1107^{b}10; τὴν ἀ. ὑγρότητα προσαγορεύουσιν Crobyl.1.4.

2. *profligacy*, Ep.Eph.5.18, al.: pl., ἐν ἀσωτίαις καὶ κραιπάλαις Hdn.2.5.1.

ἀσωτοδῐδάσκᾰλος, = ἀσωτίας διδάσκαλος, name of a play of Alexis, Ath.8.336d.

ἄσωτος, ον, (σῴζω) *having no hope of safety, in desperate case*, Arist.*Pr*.962^{b}5. Adv. -τως, ἔχειν to be *past recovery*, Plu.2.918d.

II. in moral sense, *abandoned*, τᾶς ἀσώτου Σισυφιδᾶν γενεᾶς S.*Aj*.189 (lyr.); *spendthrift*, Pl.*Lg*.743b, Arist.*EN*1107^{b}12, 1120^{a}1, al.: Sup., D.C.67.6; *profligate*, Vett.Val.18.2. Adv. -τως Theopomp.Hist.217a, D.40.58, Ev.Luc.15.13: Comp. -ότερον D.C.62.27.

III. Act., ἄσωτος γένει *bringing destruction on* the race, A.*Ag*.1597.

ἀσωφρόνως, Adv. = ἀσελγῶς, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.560.

ἄτ, v. ἀπό.

ἆτα· ὦτα (Tarent.), Hsch.

Ἀτᾱβῠριασταί, οἱ, Διὸς Ἀ. *worshippers of* Zeus *Atabyrios*, *Lindos*391.31, 392a.12, *IG*12(1).934.4 (near Lindos, i/ii A.D.).

Ἀτᾱβύριον, τό or **-ιος**, ὁ (ὁ Ἀτάβυρις Str.14.2.12), mountain in Rhodes, Ζεῦ πάτερ, νώτοισιν Ἀταβυρίου μεδέων Pi.*O*.7.87, Str. l.c.

Ἀτᾱβύριος, epith. of Zeus in Rhodes and Agrigentum, *ISelge*, T 52 (Rhodes, Mt. Ataviro, iv B.C.), *Lindos*339 (i A.D.), *IG*12(1).891.7 (Lindos, ii A.D.), Plb.9.27.7, App.*Mith*.26.

ἀτᾱβῠρίτης [ῑ] ἄρτος, a kind of *loaf*, Sopat.9.

ἀτᾱγία, ἡ, *absence of a* ταγός (q.v.) in Thessaly, *IG*9(2).257.

ἀταής· ἀγύμναστος, Hsch. (fort. ἀτλής, cf. ἄτλας).

ἀταθήνιον· χαλκός, ἔλυτρον, Id.

ἆται· πληροῦται, Id.

ἄταιθα· λαμυρά, Id.

ἀταῖος, = ὑοσκύαμος, Ps.-Dsc.4.68; cf. ἄτη.

ἀταισόν· ἀναδενδράς (Tyrrhen.), Hsch.

ἀτακτέω, of a soldier, *to be undisciplined*, opp. εὐτακτέω, X.*Cyr*.7.2.6, D.3.11; τοὺς ἀτακτοῦντας τῶν τριηράρχων *IG*2.809[b]13:—Pass., πολλὰ γὰρ ἠτάκτητο αὐτοῖς J.*AJ*17.10.10: generally, *neglect one's duty, fail to discharge obligation*, *PEleph*.2.13 (iii B.C.), 2Ep.Thess.3.7, *POxy*.275.25 (i A.D.).

2. generally, *lead a disorderly life*, Lys.14.18, X.*Oec*.7.31: c. gen., τῆς πατρίου ἀγωγῆς *to desert* it, Plu.2.235b.

3. *raise a riot* or *rebellion*, *OGI*200.6 (iv A.D.).

ἀτακτημα, ατος, τό, *disorderly* or *contumacious act, irregularity*, *Stoic*.3.136, *OGI*483.58 (Pergam., ii B.C.), Vett.Val.116.13.

ἀτακτος, ον, *not in battle-order*, of troops, Hdt.6.93, Th.8.105 (Comp.).

2. *not at one's post*, Lycurg.39.

II. *undisciplined, disorderly*, θόρυβος Th.8.10; ποιεῖν τὴν πολιτείαν ἀτακτοτέραν Arist.*Pol*.1319[b]15; *irregular*, πυρετός Hp.*Coac*.26; οὐδὲν ἄ. τῶν φύσει Arist.*Ph*.252[a]11; φθορὰ ἄ. *casual*, Id.*HA*556[a]12; of sensual excess, *irregular, inordinate*, ἡδοναί, Ἀφροδίτη, Pl.*Lg*.660b, 840e; of persons, *immoral*, ἄ. τὸν τρόπον *Vit*.Sapph. in *POxy*.1800 *Fr*.1 i 17 in Music, *without rhythm*, μελῳδίαι Aristid. Quint.1.13; Medic., *irregular*, σφυγμός Gal.8.458.

2. *uncivilized, lawless*, βίος Critias25.1 D.

3. Math., ἄτακτα προβλήματα *indeterminate, not admitting of a definite solution*, Procl.*in Euc*.p.220 F.

4. *unassessed*, πόλις *IG*1[3].277.31.

B. Adv. ἄτακτα παίζει *Anacreont*.59.26 W. -τως *in an irregular, disorderly manner*, of troops, ἀ. καὶ οὐδενὶ κόσμῳ προσπίπτοντες Th.3.108; **ἀ. διώκειν** Id.2.91; ἀτακτότερον προσπεσόντες Id.6.97, cf. X.*Cyr*.1.4.22, *Hell.Oxy*.6.4; ἀ.φέρεσθαι Isoc.1.32; οὐθὲν ἀ. θεῷ πράττεται Epicur.*Ep*.3 p.65 U.

2. *irregularly*, of fevers, Hp.*Epid*.1.7; ζῆν Isoc.2.31.

3. Comp. ἀτακτοτέρως *somewhat negligently*, Demetr.*Eloc*.53.

ἀτᾰλαίπωρος, ον, *not painstaking*, οὕτως ἀ. τοῖς πολλοῖς ἡ ζήτησις τῆς ἀληθείας Th.1.20. Adv. -ρως, οὕτως αὐτοῖς ἀ. ἡ ποίησις διέκειτο Ar.*Fr*.254; οὐκ ἀ. τινὰς χειροῦσθαι D.C.49.35; ἀ. διάγειν Ph.1.18; ἀ. ἀκούειν Simp.*in Cael*.143.16.

II. of persons, *not given to hard work*, Hp.*Aër*.1; *lazy*, ἀνθρωπάρια Arr.*Epict*.1.29.55.

2. *incapable of bearing fatigue*, prob. in Hp.*Aër*.21. Adv. -ρως *without incurring fatigue*, Id.*Acut*.33.

III. of stagnant water, *sluggish*, Ruf.ap.Orib.5.3.1:—also **-πώρητος,** ον, Poll.4.28; *easy*, Sor.2.11. Adv. -τως Hsch. s.v. ἀνοίκτως, Sch.E.*Hec*.204.

ἀτάλαντος [ᾰτᾰ], ον, (ἀ- copul., τάλαντον) *equal* in some respect *to* ἀ. Ἄρηϊ Il.5.576; Διῒ μῆτιν ἀ. *equal to* Zeus in wisdom, 2.169, etc.: generally, *like*, ἀστέρι A.R.2.40, ἀ. ἁπάντῃ, Emp.B.17.19 D.-K.

2. *in equipoise*, Arat.22.

ἀτᾰλάφρων [ᾰτ], ον, gen. ονος, (φρονέω) *tender-minded*, of a child in arms, Il.6.400, Q.S.13.122:—also in form **ἀταλόφρων,** *IG*12(8).600.14 (Thasos).

ἀτάλλω [ᾰ], (ἀταλός) only in pres. and impf., *skip in childish glee, gambol*, ἄταλλε δὲ κήτε' ὑπ' αὐτοῦ Il.13.27, cf. Mosch.2.116, Philostr.*Im*.2.3.

II. Act., *bring up a child, rear, foster*, Hom.*Epigr*.4.2; νέαν ψυχὴν ἀτάλλων S.*Aj*.559: metaph., ἀλπὶς ἀτάλλοισα καρδίαν Pi.*Fr*.214:—Pass., *grow up, wax*, *h.Merc*.400:—Act., intr. in this sense, ἐτρέφετ' ἀτάλλων [ᾱτ] Hes.*Op*.131.—Poet. and later Prose.

ἄταλμα [ᾰ], ατος, τό, *frolic*, Hsch. (pl.).

ἀτᾰλός [ᾰτ], ή, όν, *tender, delicate*, of youthful persons, as of maidens, Od.11.39; of fillies, Il.20.222; ἀταλὰ φρονέοντες of *young, gay* spirit, 18.567, cf. Hes.*Th*.989, *h.Cer*.24; μάτηρ E.*El*.699 (lyr.) (unless it = *suckling* her lamb); c. dat., ἀταλὸς πατρί, i.e. *subject, amenable to* him, Pi.*N*.7.91. Adv. -λῶς Sch.Il.5.271: sup. ἀταλώτατα παίζει *CEG*432 (vii B.C.).

ἀτᾰλόφρων [ᾰτ], ονος, v. ἀταλάφρων.

ἀτᾰλόψῡχος, ον, *soft-hearted*, θηλύτεραι *AP*5.296 (Agath.).

ἀτάλυμνος [ᾰτᾰ], ὁ, = κοκκυμηλέα, Nic.*Al*.108.

ἀτᾰμίευτος, ον, *that cannot be stored*, Ph.2.113; *that cannot be regulated*, Arist.*GA*788[a]34; *uncontrolled, inordinate*, J.*BJ*4.1.6. Adv. -τως, ὑπὸ θυμοῦ ἐπισπασθείς Plu.*Arat*.37.

2. *not needing to be husbanded*, Max.Tyr.3.9, al.

II. Act., *not husbanding, prodigal, lavish*, χάριτες Ph.1.5: c. gen., ἡδονῶν Plu.2.12c. Adv. -τως, ταῖς ὀργαῖς χρώμενος Pl.*Lg*.867a; ἀ. πάντα χαρίζεσθαι Ph.2.274.

ἀτᾰνύω, = τανύω, aor. imper. ἀτάνυσσον, Diosc.epic.4.16, aor. subj. ἀτανύσσης ib. 6.28, w. χεῖραν and dat., *help*, ib. ll. c., 3.25, 13.14, etc.

ἀταξία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ *indiscipline*, prop. among soldiers, opp. εὐταξία, Hdt.6.11, Th.2.92, X.*HG*3.1.9, etc.

2. generally, *disorder, confusion*, ἀ. καὶ ἀκολασία Pl.*Cri*.53d; ἀμαθία καὶ ἀ. X.*Ath*.1.5; ἀ. καὶ ἀναρχία Arist.*Pol*.1302[b]28; εἰς τάξιν ἤγαγεν ἐκ τῆς ἀ. Pl.*Ti*.30a; ἀπὸ τύχης καὶ ἀ. Arist.*PA*641[b]23: in pl., ἀταξιῶν, opp. τῶν ἐν ταῖς κινήσεσι τάξεων, Pl.*Lg*.653e.

3. c. gen., διαίτης ἀ. *irregularity*, Hp.*Coac*.211; νόμων Aeschin.3.38.

ἀτάομαι [ᾱτ], Pass., (ἄτη) *suffer, be in distress*, in Trag. always in pres. part. ἀτώμενος S.*Aj*.384, *Ant*.17, 314, E.*Supp*.182, exc. ἀτώμεσθα S.*Aj*.269; ἀτασθῶσιν is dub. in Hes.Cat.*Oxy*.1358*Fr*.2.13.

II. as law-term, αἴ τις ἀταθείη the *injured party*, *Leg.Gort*.4.29; but ὁ ἀταμένος the *loser* in a suit, ib.10.21; ἀϜατᾶται *suffers a penalty*, *IG*5(1).1155 (Gythium) cf. ἀγατᾶσθαι (i.e ἀϜατ-)· βλάπτεσθαι Hsch.:—Act., ἀτάω, aor. subj. 3 sg. ἀτάσῃ dub. in *Leg.Gort*.6.23, 43.

ἀτᾰπείνωτος, ον, *not humbled*, Zeno *Stoic*.1.53, Arr.*Epict*.4.6.8, Plu.*Cor*.21.

ἀταποῦ· χαλεπῆς, Hsch.

ἀτάρ [ᾰτᾰ], Ep. also **αὐτάρ** (q.v.); ἀϜυτάρ *IG*1.477:—Conj., *but, nevertheless*, marking a strong contrast; freq. in Hom. to introduce an objection or correction, Il.1.506, etc.; in form of a question, E.*Hec*.258, X. ll.cc. infr., etc. it begins a sentence or clause, and, in apostrophe, is placed after the voc., Ἕκτορ, ἀ. που ἔφης *truly* thou didst say, Il.22.331; Ἕκτορ, ἀ. σύ μοί ἐσσι πατήρ .. ἀλλ' ἄγε νῦν ἐλέαιρε 6.429; γε is freq. added, with a word between, 16.573, E.*Med*.84: ἀ. sts. answers to μέν, more emphatic than δέ, Il.21.41,

Od.3.298, Hdt.6.133, al.; ἀεὶ μὲν δὴ .. ἀτὰρ οὖν καὶ τότε Pl.*R*.367e, cf. *Prt*.335d, *Tht*.172c; πῶς παισὶ μὲν πληθύεις ἀτὰρ .. οὐ πέμπεις τινά; S.*Tr*.54, cf. Pl.*Sph*.225c: ἀτὰρ ἠδέ is peculiar to Aret., *SD*1.9, al.

2. freq. in Attic., except in the orators to mark a rapid transition to another thought, A.*Pr*.343, S.*OT*1052, Cratin.200 K.-A., Ar.*Pax*177, *Av*.144, al. Pl.*Phdr*.227b, etc.; ἀτὰρ δή E.*Tr*.63 (also later, Eus.Mynd.63)

3. without real contrast, μὰψ ἀτὰρ οὐ κατὰ κόσμον Il.2.214, cf. 3.268, 270, 12.144 etc.—More freq. in Poetry (esp. Ep.) than in Prose, though found in Pl. ll.cc., *Tht*.142d, X.*Cyr*.1.6.9, *An*.4.6.14, etc.:

ἀτᾰρακτέω, *keep calm*, Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.30 U., J.*AJ*15.10.3, S.E.*P*.1.12.

ἀτᾰρακτοποιησία, Ion. **-ποιησίη,** ἡ, *acting with perfect composure*, dub. in Hp.*Decent*.12.

ἀτᾰρακτος, ον, *not disturbed, uniform*, περίοδοι Pl.*Ti*.47c.

II. *not disturbed, without confusion, steady*, of soldiers, X.*Cyr*.2.1.31: generally, *quiet*, Id.*Eq*.7.10 (Sup.). Adv. Sup. -ότατα Id.*Eq.Mag*.2.1.

III. *not excited, calm*, Arist.*HA*630[b]12: Comp., M.Ant.2.24. of the sea, prob. in Arist.*Pr*.944[b]23. Adv. -τως, ζῆν Phld.*Herc*.1003.

ἀτᾰραξία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *impassiveness, calmness*, Democr.ap.Stob.2.7.3[1], Hp.*Ep*.12, Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.30 U., Phld.*Oec*.p.63 J., Cic.*Fam*.15.19.2, HeroBel71.2, Plu.2.101b, Plot.1.4.1, etc.; prob. f.l. for ἀταξία in Hp.Praec;14.

ἀτᾰρᾰχος, ον, = ἀτάρακτος, ἐν τοῖς φοβεροῖς Arist.*EN*1117[a]31, cf. 1125[b]34, Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.79, Str.1.3.21, Onos.2.2, etc.; ἀτάραχον, τό, an *eyesalve*, Gal.12.786; of a will, *unchallengeable PMasp*.151.142 (vi A.D.). Adv. -χως *unconfusedly*, Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.14 U.; *calmly*, HeroBel72.4, Phld.*Herc*.1003, D.S.17.54, J.*AJ*14.9.1, Archig.ap.Orib.46.26.1, Plu.*Fr.inc*.140: Comp. -ώτερον Arr.*Epict*.4.1.47.

ἀτᾰρᾰχώδης, ες, *not liable to be disturbed*, Arist.*Div.Somn*.464[a]14 (Comp.).

ἀτάρβακτος, ον, *unaffrighted*, γνώμα Pi.*P*.4.84; γυνά B.5.139; cf. ἀτάρμυκτος.

ἀταρβής, ές, *fearless*, Il.13.299, Pi.*P*.5.51; ἀ. τῆς θέας *having no fear about* the sight, S.*Tr*.23; later of things, δοῦρας ἀ. *AP*6.97 (Antiphil.).

2. *causing no fear*, A.*Pr*.849.

ἀταρβητος, ον, = foreg., ἐνὶ στήθεσσιν ἀ. νόος ἐστίν Il.3.63, cf. Hes.*Sc*.110, A.*Fr*.199: neut. pl. as Adv., ὕβρις ἀτάρβητα ὁρμᾶται stalks abroad *without fear*, S.*Aj*.196. Adv. -τως Suid.

II. *not dreaded*, κάματοι *IG*14.1003.2, cf. ib.7.96.

ἀταρβίζεται· ἀτηρὸς φαίνεται, Hsch.

ἀταρβομάχας [μᾰ], α, ὁ, *fearing not the fray*, B.15.28.

Ἀταργατῖς, gen. ῖδος, acc. ῖν (cf. Hdn.Gr.1.107, 2.761): dat. Ἀταργατεῖτι *IG*12(3).188 (Astypalaea): also gen. Ἀταργάτιος *BCH*6.499 (Delos); dat. Ἀταργάτει *SIG*1135 (Delos), Ἀταργάτι *IG*12(3).178 (*Astypalaea*):—*Atargatis*, a Syrian divinity, Mnaseas32, Str.16.1.27, Corn.*ND*6, etc.:—also **Ἀταργάτη,** *LW*1890, v.l. in Str.16.4.27: **Ἀτταγάθη,** Hsch.

ἀτᾰρίχευτος [ῑ], ον, *not desiccated*, Arist.*Pr*.926[a]35; *not salted*, Gal.12.321.

ἀτάρμυκτος, ον, *unblenching, unflinching*, ὄμμα Euph.124; φρενὸς οἶστρος Nic.*Al*.161.

ἀτάρνη· βρόχος, Hsch. (leg. ἀρτάνη).

ἀταρπῐτός, **ἀταρπός,** poet. for ἀτρ- (qq.v.).

ἀταρτάομαι [ᾰτ], *hurt*, Hsch.

ἀταρτηρός, όν, *mischievous, baneful*, ἀταρτηροῖς ἐπέεσσιν Il.1.223; of a person, Μέντορ ἀταρτηρέ Od.2.243; γενέθλη Hes.*Th*.610; στόμα Πόντου Theoc.22.28; of wild beasts, Q.S.4.223, 12.40.

ἄταρχον, (ἀτάραχον cod., post ἀταρτηροῖς)· ἀχείμαστον, Hsch.; cf. τάρχη.

ἀτάρχῡτος, *unburied*, Ps.-Phoc.99, Lyc.1326; cf. ἀταρίχευτος.

ἀτασθᾰλία [ᾰτ], Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *presumpluous sin, recklessness, wickedness*, Hom., always in pl.; σφετέρῃσιν or σφῇσιν ἀτασθαλίῃσιν, Il.4.409, Od.1.34, al.; ἀτασθαλίαι δέ οἱ οἴῳ ἐχθραὶ ἔσαν 21.146; δι᾽ ἀτασθαλίας ἔπαθον κακόν 23.67; ἀτασθαλίῃσι κακῇσιν 12.300:—after Hom. in sg., ἀτασθαλίῃ μέγα ῥέξαι, of the Titans, Hes.*Th*.209; εἵνεκ᾽ ἀτασθαλίης τε καὶ ἠνορέης ὑπερόπλου ib.516; βασιλῆος ἀ. Pi.*Parth*.2 *Fr*.1.31; οὐκ ἤρθη νοῦν ἐς ἀτασθαλίην Simon.111.4; ἀτασθαλίῃ χρησάμενον Hdt.2.111: in later Prose, Alcid.ap.Arist.*Rh*.1406[a]9, Luc.*Astr*.15; ἀ. ἡ εἰς τὸ θεῖον Arr.*An*.7.14.5; of an elephant, Id.Ind.13.13.

ἀτασθάλλω [ᾰτ], *to be insolent*, only in pres. part., μή τις .. πλήζῃ ἀτασθάλλων Od.18.57; οὔ τις .. γυναικῶν λήθει ἀτασθάλλουσα 19.88.

ἀτάσθᾰλος [ᾰτ], ον, *reckless, presumpluous, wicked*, of men, ἀνέρα .. ἀ. ὀβριμοεργόν Il.22.418; ἀ. ἀνδρὶ ἔοικας Od.8.166, etc.; so in Hdt., ἄνδρα ἀνόσιόν τε καὶ ἀ. 8.109; ἀνὴρ δεινὸς καὶ ἀ. 9.116, cf. Him.*Ecl*.13.28, al.

2. of men's acts, words, etc., Τρωσὶν τῶν μένος αἰὲν ἀ. Il.13.634; λίην γὰρ ἀ. ὕβριν ἔχουσιν Od.16.86; ἄνδρες δραῖσιν ἀτάσθαλα Alc.*Supp*.27.11; λέγειν βάρβαρά τε καὶ ἀ. Hdt.7.35; ἔρδειν πολλὰ καὶ ἀ. Id.3.80; πρῆγμα ἀ. ποιήσαντες ib.49; ἀ. οὐδὲν ἔρεξας Theoc.22.131.—Ep., Aeol., and Ion. word, used for comic effect by Strato Com.1.38; also in later Prose, Luc.*Cont*.3, Arr.*An*.6.27.4, etc.—In *EM*261.56 also **ἀτασθάλεος,** ον.

ἀταύρωτος, ον, A.*Ag*.245, also η, ον Ar.*Lys*.217:—*unwedded, maiden*, A. l.c.; *chaste*, Ar. l.c., v. Scholl.ad locc., Poll.2.173.

ἀτᾰφία, ἡ, *want of burial*, J.*AJ*13.15.5, Luc.*Salt*.43, Plu.*Marc*.30.

ἄτᾰφος, ον, *unburied*, Hdt.9.27, S.*Ant*.29, *OC*1732 (lyr.), Th.2.50, etc.

II. ἄ. πράξεις modes of *refusal of burial*, Pl.*Lg*.960b.

ἀτάω, v. ἀτάομαι.

ἅτε, properly acc. pl. neut. of ὅστε (as in Il.11.779, 22.127).

I. *just as, as if, so as*, ἅ. σήριον ἄστρον prob. in Alcm.23.62, cf. Pi.*O*.1.2, *P*.4.30, Hdt.5.85, S.*Aj*.168 (lyr., s.v.l.); τιμᾶν τινα ἅ. ἱερόφαντιν Jul.*Or*.7.221c.

II. causal, *inasmuch as, seeing that*, with part., ἅτε τὸν χρυσὸν ἔχων Hdt.1.154, cf. 102; Cratin.295, Ar.*Pax*623, Th.4.130, etc.: with gen. abs., ἅτε τῶν ὁδῶν φυλασσομένων Hdt.1.123, cf. Pl.*Smp*.223b, etc.:—with part. omitted, δίκτυα δοὺς [αὐτῷ] ἅτε θηρευτῇ [ὄντι] Hdt.1.123, etc.; ἅ. δή Hdt.1.171; ἅ. δὴ οὖν Pl.*Prt*.321b; ὡς ἅ. freq. in Olymp.*in Mete*.39.12, al.—Rare in Trag., and only in lyr.

ἅτε, Lacon. = ὡς, *IG*5(1).213.

ἀτεγγής, ές, = ἄτεγκτος II, [οὐ]θε[ὶ]ς οὔστὶν ἐν ἀν[θ]ρώποισιν ἀτενγής *IG*2.12236.7 (iii B.C.).

ἄτεγκτος, ον, *not to be softened by water*, χαλκός Arist.*Mete*.385[b]13; κηρός Plu.2.15d (s.v.l.).

II. metaph., *not to be softened*, παρηγορήμασιν A.*Fr*.348: abs., *hard-hearted, relentless*, S.*OT*336, E.*HF*833, and in late Prose, D.H.5.8, J.*BJ*5.9.4, Plu.*TG*12, Luc.*DMeretr*.12.3, etc. Adv. -τως, πρὸς ἔρωτας ἔχειν Philostr.*Ep*.5.

ἀτειρήεις, εσσα, εν, = ἀτειρής II, Nonn.*D*.35.226.

ἀτειρής, ές, *not to be rubbed* or *worn away, indestructible*, in Hom. mostly of brass or iron, Il.5.292, al.

II. metaph., *stubborn, unyiedling*, αἰεί τοι κραδίη πέλεκυς ὥς ἐστιν ἀ. ib.3.60, cf. 15.697; [Hercules] μένος αἰὲν ἀ. Od.11.270; φωνή Il.13.45, 17.555; ὄμματα Emp.86; ἀτειρέσιν ἀκτίνεσσιν Id.84.6; ἀγαθόν Pi.*O*.2.36; of persons, κἀν μύθοισι καὶ ἐν προσόδοισιν ἀ. *stubborn*, Theoc.23.6; ἀτειρὴς οἴνῳ *AP*12.175 (Strat.); τὸ ἀτειρές *stubbornness*, Pl.*Cra*.395b; Pythag. etym. of τριάς, *Theol.Ar*.15.—In Archig.ap.Gal.8.87 **ἀτειρός**. Adv., Comp. -ότερον Gal.8.110, prob. in D.L.6.99.

2. *patient in suffering*, *Anacreont*.56.1 W.

ἄτεις, ὁ, acc. sg. ἄτειν, perh. name of degree fo kinship, *MAMA*3.53 (Cilicia); cf. ἄττα (B).

ἀτείχιστος, ον, *unwalled, unfortified*, Th.1.2, 8.62, Lys.33.7, τᾶς πόλιος ὑπαρχοίσας ἀτιχίστω *SEG*28.1540.13 (Cyrenaica, i B.C.): metaph., χάριν θανάτου πάντες ἄνθρωποι πόλιν ἀ. οἰκοῦμεν Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.31. Adv. -τως Sm.Za.2.4(8); ἀ. τετειχισμένοι, of Brahmans living in the open air, Philostr.*VA*3.15, 6.11.

2. *not walled off*, Th.1.64.

ἀτέκμαρτος, ον, *lacking any demarcation*, ἐρημία Plu.*Luc*.14, θάλασσα Nonn.*D*.13.537; neut. pl. as adv., fig., ἐπὶ μὰν βαίνει τι καὶ λάθας ἀτέκμαρτα νέφος Pi.*O*.7.45.

2. *having no sign* or *indication* for the purpose of interpretation, prediction, etc., χρηστήριον Hdt.5.92γ, μοῖρα (sup.) A.*Pers*.910, δέος Th.4.63.1, Pl.*Lg*.638a, Orph.*A*.1150; of persons, Ar.*Av*.170; w. inf., ἀτέκμαρτον προνοῆσαι Pi.*P*.10.63: adv. -τως *without any indication*, X.*Mem*.1.4.4.

II. (dub.) *boundless, unlimited*, γαστήρ (i.e. appetite) Opp.*H*.2.206 (s.v.l.).

ἀτέκμαρτος, ον, *without distinctive mark, obscure, baffling*, χρηστήριον Hdt.5.92.γ´; μοῖρα A.*Pers*.910 (Sup.); ἐρημία *trackless*, Plu.*Luc*.14; ἀτέκμαρτον προνοῆσαι *without mark* whereby to judge it, Pi.*P*.10.63; ἀ. δέος Th.4.63, cf. Pl.*Lg*.638a. Adv. -τως, ἔχειν ὅτου ἕνεκά ἐστι X.*Mem*.1.4.4: neut. pl. as Adv., *bafflingly*, Pi.*O*.7.45.

2. of persons, *uncertain, inconsistent*, Ar.*Av*.170.

II. *boundless, unlimited*, ὕδωρ Orph.*A*.1150: metaph., γαστήρ dub. in Opp.*H*.2.206.

ἀτέκμων, ονος, ἡ, (τεκεῖν) *childless, barren*, Man.4.584.

ἀτεκνέω, *have no children*, v.l. in Hp.*Steril*.217, cf. LxxCa.4.2,Ho.9.12.

ἀτεκνία, ἡ, *childlessness, barrenness*, Arist.*Pol*.1265b10, Ph.1.201, etc.: pl., Arist.*Pol*.1265a41.

ἄτεκνος, ον, *without children, childless, barren*, Hes.*Op*.602, A.*Th*.828 (lyr.), S.*El*.164 (lyr.), Arist.*EN*1099b4, *Tab.Heracl*.1.151, etc.; of animals and fishes, Arist.*HA*577a3, *GA*755b19: also c. gen., ἄ. ἀρσένων παίδων E.*Ba*.1305. Adv. -νως Sch.E.*Or*.206.

II. in causal sense, λειχὴν ἄφυλλος ἄ. A.*Eu*.785. [ἄτε̄κνος S. l.c., ἄτε̆κνος A. and E. ll.cc.]

ἀτεκνόω, *make childless* πάτρα γάρ μ᾽ ἀτέκνωσε my country *has robbed* me *of children* (by depriving me of life in her serivce), Bernand *IMEG*13.11 (Egypt):—Pass., of the earth, *to be barren*, Lxx4Ki.2.19.

ἀτεκνωσις, εως, ἡ, *barrenness*, Aq.Ps;34(35).12.

ἀτεκτόνευτος, ον, expl. of *infabricatus* in Virgil gloss., *PNess*.1.854 (vi A.D.).

ἀτέλεια, Ion. **-είη** *SEG*36.982.C8 (Iasos, v B.C.) Cret. **ἀτέλεα** *GDI*5040.22, ἡ:—*incompleteness, imperfection*, Arist.*Ph*.261a26, *GA*758b20, *Mete*.380a31, Thphr.*CP*4.13.1.

2. *ineffectualness*, *Schwyzer*167 *a.A*4, *B*2 (Selinus, v B.C.).

II. *exemption from public burdens* (τέλη), ἀ. στρατηΐης καὶ φόρου Hdt.3.67; ἔδοσαν Κροίσῳ .. ἀτελείην καὶ προεδρίην Id.1.54, cf. 9.73, D.20.47; ἁπάντων ib.60; τοῦ ἄλλου (sc. φόρου) *IG*1.40; μετοικὶον ib.2.121; στρατείας ib.551; ὧν ἂν εἰσάγῃ ἢ ἐξάγῃ *OGI*10.13; ἐς τὴν ἀ. to purchase *immunity*, *IG*2.570; ἀ. τινὸς ποιεῖν Alex.276.6; εὑρέσθαι, ἔχειν, enjoy *it*, D.20.1, 19: generally, τοιούτων πραγματειῶν ἀ. Isoc.12.147; ἀ. ἐπικραίνειν confirm *immunity*, A.*Eu*.362; ἐξ ἀτελείας *without payment, gratis*, D.59.39, Philonid.1 D., Poll.4.46.

ἀτέλειος, α, ον, = ἀτελής, Phld.*Rh*.1.5 S., *BMC Caria* no. 20 (Alabanda, Rom.imp.).

ἀτέλειότης, ητος, ἡ, *insufficiency*, Zos.Alch. p.245 B.

ἀτέλείωτος, ον, *unfinished, incomplete*, Arist.*Fr*.70, Sor.1.33: neut. pl. as Adv., Sch.Nic.*Th*.456 (v.l.-τως).

ἀτέλεσιούργητος, ον, *not brought to an issue*, ὠδῖνες *Theol.Ar*.55.

ἀτέλεστος, ον, *without end, issue*, or *effect, unaccomplished*, ἅλιον θεῖναι πόνον ἠδ᾽ ἀ. Il.4.26, cf. 57,168, Od.2.273; σῖτον ἔδοντες μὰψ αὔτως ἀ. 16.111; τὰ δέ κεν θεὸς ἢ τελέσειεν ἤ κ᾽ ἀτέλεστ᾽ εἴη 8.571, cf. *Tab.Defix.Aud*.68b: rare in Prose, of prayers, *not deserving of accomplishment*, Antipho 1.22; ἀ. κῶνος *truncated* cone, Hero *Stereom*.1.16: neut. pl. as Adv., *inconclusively*, ἀ. λαλεῖν *AP*12.21 (Strat.).

2. of children cut off before reaching maturity, *MUB*13.26.1, *IHadr*.151 (Rom.imp.).

II. *uninitiated in* .., c. gen., βακχευμάτων E.*Ba*.40: metaph., ἀ. ἱερῶν καὶ μυστηρίων τῆς πολιτείας Plu.*Flam*.2: abs., ἀ. καὶ ἀμύητος Pl.*Phd*.69c, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1419a4, Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.4 M.; ἀ. τῷ θεῷ Ael.*VH*3.9; prob. *unmarried*, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.68a.

III. = ἀτελής III, χώρα D.*Prooem*.55.

IV. *endless, eternal*, Parm.8.4, neut. pl. as adv., Arat.678.

V. *unfinished*, of buildings, *POxy*.3691.6 (A.D. 138).

ἀτελεσφόρητος, ον, *not brought to accomplishment*, Sm.Jb.31.40.

ἀτελεύτητος, ον, *not brought to an end* or *issue, unaccomplished*, ἀτελευτήτῳ ἐπὶ ἔρψῳ Il.4.175, cf. 1.527.

2. *without an end, interminable*, Parm.8.32, Arist.*Ph*.204a5, *Cael*.273a5; *everlasting*, τὸ πᾶν Ocell.1.2, cf. Plu.2.114f, etc.

II. of a person, *impracticable*, ἄτεγκτος κἀτελεύτητος S.*OT*336.

ἀτελεύτος, ον, *endless, eternal*, ὕπνος A.*Ag*.1451 (lyr.).

ἀτελής, ές, *without end*, i.e.,

1. *not brought to an end* or *issue, unaccomplished*, τῷ κε καὶ οὐκ ἀ. θάνατος μνηστῆρσι γένοιτο Od.17.546; εἰρήνη ἐγένετο ἀ. the peace was *not brought about*, X.*HG*4.8.15; τὰ μὲν λελεγμένα ἄρρητ᾽ ἐγώ σοι κἀτελῆ φυλάξομαι *unaccomplished*, i.e. *harmless*, S.*El*.1012.

2. *incomplete, unfinished*, ἀτελῆ σοφίας καρπὸν δρέπειν Pi.*Fr*.209; ἀτελεῖ τῇ νίκῃ .. ἀνέστησαν Th.8.27; of a building, ib.40; of a discussion, Pl.*Prt*.314c *without end* or *purpose*, ἡ φύσις οὐθὲν .. ἀτελὲς ποιεῖ Arist.*Pol*.1256b21.

3. *inchoate, imperfect*, of growth, Hp.*Art*.41 (Comp.); ᾠὰ ἀ. Arist. Arist.*GA*733ᵃ2; ζῷα ib.774ᵇ5; πολῖται ἀ., of minors, Id.*Pol*.1275ᵃ17; ἀ. συλλογισμός Id.*APr*.24ᵃ13; ἀ. ποιεῖν τινά *castrate*, Luc.*D.Syr*.20: Comp. -έστερος *less highly developed*, Phlp.*in Ph*.898.29. Adv. -λῶς *incompletely*, Arist.*Pol*.1275ᵃ 13, dub. in Plu.2.472f.

4. *never-ending*, Δαναΐδων ὑδρεῖαι ἀ. Pl.*Ax*.371e.

5. *indeterminate*, Id.*Phlb*.24b; τὸ μὲν ἄπειρον ἀ. ἡ δὲ φύσις ἀεὶ ζητεῖ τέλος Arist.*GA*715ᵇ14, cf. *Pol*.1256ᵇ21.

II. Act., *not bringing to an end, not accomplishing one's purpose, ineffectual*, καπνός Simon.36.3 P. ἀτελεῖ νόῳ Pi.*N*.3.42; of persons, ἀποπέμπειν τινά Pl.*Smp*.179d; of things, ἔρημον καὶ ἀ. φιλοσοφίαν λείποντες Id.*R*.495c ἀ. περὶ τὸ κρίνειν *imperfectly fitted for* .., Arist.*Pol*.1281ᵇ38; ἀ. εἴς τι Ph.2.417: c. inf., *unable* to do *effectually*, ἄκυρος καὶ ἀ. σῶσαι And.4.9; *invalid*, δίκα *Michel*196 (Elis.).

2. *not giving accomplishment to* a thing, μαντεύμασι Pi.*P*.5.62.

III. (τέλος IV) *free from tax* or *tribute*, Hdt.2.168, 3.91, Lys.32.24: c. gen., ἀ. τῶν ἄλλων *free from* all other *taxes*, Hdt.1.192; καρπῶν ἀ. *free from tithe on* produce, Id.6.46; *exempt*, λητουργιῶν D.21.155; στρατείας ib.166, cf. *IG*2.1132.12, Arist.*Pol*.1270ᵇ4; τοῦ ἄλλου (sc. φόρον) *IG*1.40; μετοικίου ib.2.121, τοῦ σώματος *Inscr.Prien*.174.6 (ii B.C.).

b. of things, *untaxed*, ἀ. τὸν σῖτον ἐξάγειν D.34.36; ὅσα οἱ νόμοι ἀ. πεποιήκασιν Id.42.18, Cypr. *a-te-li-ja* (n. pl.), *ICS*217.23.

2. of sums, *without deduction, nett*, ὀβολὸς ἀ. an obol *clear gain*, X.*Vect*.4.14 sq.; τριάκοντα μνᾶς ἀτελεῖς ἐλάμβανε τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ D.27.9.

3. *not costly*, S.*Fr*.268, Amphis29, Paus.Gr.*Fr*.305.

IV. (τέλος V) *uninitiated*, c. gen., ἱερῶν *h.Cer*.481; ἀ. τῆς θέας Pl.*Phdr*.248b; prob.*unmarried*, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.68ᵃ: metaph., ἔρημον καὶ ἀ. φιλοσοφίαν λείπειν Pl.*R*.495c.

ἀτελώνητος, ον, *untaxed*, Zen.1.74, Hierocl.*Facet*.246, Just.*Nov*.106 *Pr*.

ἀτέμβιος· μεμψίμοιρος *EM*163.32.

ἀτέμβω [ᾰ], only pres., *maltreat*, οὐ καλὸν ἀτέμβειν .. ξείνους Τηλεμάχου Od.20.294, 21.312; *afflict, perplex*, ἀτέμβει θυμὸν ἐνί στήθεσσιν Ἀχαιῶν 2.90:—Pass., c. gen., *to be bereft* or *cheated of* a thing, ἀτέμβονται νεότητος they *have lost their* youth, Il.23.445; ἀτεμβόμενός γε σιδήρου ib.834; μή τίς οἱ ἀτεμβόμενος κίοι ἴσης 11.705, cf. Od.9.42.

II. Med. like Act., Q.S.5.147,173: c. dat., *blame, be dissatisfied with*, A.R.2.56, 3.99: c. inf., ἀτεμβόμενος τοῖον στόλον ἀμφιπένεσθαι Id.2.1199.

ἀτενής, ές, *stretched, strained*, κισσός S.*Ant*.826 (lyr.); freq. of the eyes, *staring*, Arist.*HA*492ᵃ11; τὸ ἀ. τῆς ὄψεως καὶ ἄτεγκτον D.H.5.8; τὴν ὄψιν εἰς τὸ ἀ. ἀπερείδεσθαι *intently*, Luc.*Icar*.12.

2. *intense, excessive*, ὀργαί A.*Ag*.71 (lyr.); ὀδυρμοί Call.*Fr*.1.7 P.

3. *straight, direct*, ἥκω δ' ἀτενὴς ἀπ' οἴκων *straight* from home, E.*Fr*.65.

4. of diseases, *obstinate*, ἰσχιάς prob. for ἀγεννής in Archig.ap.Aët.12.1.

5. *of close texture, compact*, γῆ ἀ. καὶ σκληρά Plu.2.640e.

II. of men's minds and speech, *intent, earnest*, ἀτενεῖ .. νόῳ Hes.*Th*.661, Pi.*N*.7.88; ἁπλοῖ καὶ ἀ., of men, Pl.*R*.547e; ἀ. παρρησία E.*Fr*.737; ἀ. ψυχή Luc.*Nigr*.4.

2. *unbending, stubborn*, ἀ. ἀτεράμων τε Ar.*V*.730 (lyr.); ἀστένακτος καὶ ἀ. D.H.5.8: Comp., Phld.*Lib*.p.44 O.

III. Adv. ἀτενῶς, Ion. -έως Hp.*Prorrh*.1.124 ἀ. ἐμβλέπειν Agatharch.41; δυσπειθῶς καὶ ἀ. ἔχειν πρός τι to be *obstinately averse to*, Plu.*Galb*.25:—more freq. in neut., ἀτενὲς ἴκελοι *exceeding* like, Pi.*P*.2.77; ἀ. ἀπ' ἀοῦς from dawn *onwards*, Epich.124.1; καταμαθεῖν ἀ. Id.172.4; ἀ. τηρεῖν Diph.61; ἀ. βλέπειν Plb.18.53.9.

ἀτενίζω, *look intently, gaze earnestly*, τοῖς ὄμμασιν *stare*, Hp.*Epid*.7.10; εἴς τι Arist.*Mete*.343ᵇ12; πρός τι Id.*Pr*.959ᵃ24; of the eyes, ἀτενίζοντες αὐτῷ Ev.Luc.4.20, cf. Act.Ap.23.1, *Placit*.1.7; εἴς τι Plb.6.11.12, J.*BJ*5.12.3, S.E.*P*.1.75, etc.; εἴς τινα Act.Ap.6.15; εἰς τὸν θεόν Them.*Or*.4.51b; πρὸς τὸ ἐκείνου πρόσωπον Luc.*Merc.Cond*.11: abs., also of the eyes, Arist.*Pr*.957ᵇ18:—Pass., *to be gazed upon*, *APl*.4.204 (Praxit.).

II. metaph. of the mind, ἀ. τὴν διάνοιαν πρός τι Arist.*Ph*.192ᵃ15; εἰς τὴν προαίρεσιν ἀτενίζοντα πράττειν Phld.*Ir*.p.96 W.; *to be obstinate*, Lync.ap.Ath.7.313f.

ἀτενισις, εως, ἡ, *straining of the eyesight*, Paul.Aeg.6.21.

ἀτενισμός, ὁ, *intent observation*, Thphr.*Vert*.9.

2. *fixed stare*, τῶν ὀμμάτων, in apoplexy, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.80.

ἀτενιστός, ή, όν, *that may be gazed at*, Sch.Il.1.98.

ἄτερ [ᾰ], Ep., Ion., Trag. Prep. with gen., *without, apart from*, Hom.; κράτιστον Ἀχιλέος ἄ. Pi.*N*.7.27; ἄ Ζηνός *without* his will, Il.15.292, cf. *POxy*.936.18 (iii A.D.); οὐ θεῶν ἄ. 'non *sine* dis', Pi.*P*.5.76; ἄ. μόχθου Democr.223; ἄ. πυρετοῦ καὶ ὀδύνης Hp.*Prorrh*.2.4.

II. *aloof, apart from*, ἄ ἥμενον ἄλλων Il.1.498; νόσφιν ἄ. τε κακῶν Hes.*Op*.91:—freq. in Trag., mostly after its case, A.*Supp*.377, etc.; but before it in Id.*Pr*.456, *Supp*.703 (lyr.), *Ch*.338 (lyr.), S.*Ph*.703 (lyr.), *El*.866:— in prose, ἄ. ἐμέο *SEG*37.665 (N. shore Black Sea, *c*.400 B.C.), ἄ. τῆς Πτολεμαίου γνώμης ib. 9.1.42 (Cyrene, iii B.C.) as Lxx2Ma.12.15, D.H.3.10, Ev.Luc.22.6, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.5, Vett.Val.136.9, al.

III. c. dat., ἄτερ ἄστρασιν Anub.87.

ἀτεραμνία [ᾰτ], Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *harshness, hardness*, ὑδάτων Hp.*Aër*.4.

ἀτεραμνος, ον, *unsoftened, hard*, ὕδατα ib.1, Arist.*GA*767ᵃ34; πέτρα Theoc.10.7; ἀ. κοιλία *costive*, Hp.*Aër*.4; of food *that will not cook*, Plu.2.701c, Gal.17(2).157.

II. metaph., *stubborn, unfeeling, merciless*, κῆρ Od.23.167; ὀργή A.*Pr*.192; βροντῆς μύκημ' ἀ. ib.1062.

ἀτεραμνότης, ητος, ἡ, *stubbornness*; ἀ πρὸς τὴν βλάστησιν *slowness* to germinate, Thphr.*CP*4.3.2.

ἀτεραμνώδης, ες, *not to be softened*, ὕδατα Gal.17(2).187.

ἀτεράμων [ᾰτ] [ρᾰ], ον, gen. ονος, Att. for ἀτέραμνος, *hard, tough*, Μαραθωνομάχαι Ar.*Ach*.181, *V*.730 cf. Pl.*Lg*.853d, 880e, Eub.22 K.-A.; *hard to cook*, Thphr.*HP*2.4.2, cf. 8.8.6, *CP*4.12.8.

ἀτεράτεντος [ρᾰ], ον, *nowise prodigious* or *wonderful*, Eust.918.5.

ἀτερέα· ὅρος, γοργόν (Cret.), Hsch.

ἀτέρεμνος, ον, = ἀτέραμνος, Id.

ἀτερέψατο· ἠθετησεν, Id.

ἀτερήσιον· ἀπρόμηθες, Id. (ἀρετή-cod.).

ἀτερηδόνιστος, ον, *not worm-eaten*, Dsc.1.16.

ἄτερθε [ᾰ], before a vowel **-θεν, Aeol. ἄτερθα** Hdn.Gr.2.192, = ἄτερ, Pi.*O*.9.78, etc.: c.gen., ἄ. πτερύγων A.*Supp*.783 (lyr.); λατρῶν ἄ. ib.1011; ἄ. τοῦδε S.*Aj*.645 (lyr.).

II. as Adv., *aloof, apart*, Pi.*P*.5.96, Nic.*Th*.242.

ἀτέριγε· χωρίς, Hsch.

ἀτερμάτιστος [μᾰ], ον, *unbounded*, ἐπιθυμία D.S.19.1, cf. Gal.19. 472.

II. = ἀβέβαιος, ἀθεμελίωτος, Hsch.

ἀτερμων, ον, gen. ονος, *without bound* or *end*, αἰών Arist.*Mu*.401[a]16; ὕπνος Mosch.3.104; ἐνόπτρων ἀ. αὐγαί the mirror's *countless* rays, E.*Hec*.926; ἀ. πέπλος *having no end* or *issue, inextricable*, A.*Eu*.634.

ἀτεροῖον· τὸ ἑτέρωθεν καὶ χωρίς, Hsch.

ἀτερόπλευρος, ον, = ἑτερο-, *SIG*247 *K*[1].13 (Delph.).

ἀτερόπτιλλος, ον, Dor. = ἑτερόφθαλμος, *IG*4.951.34 and 72 (Epid.).

ἄτερος [ᾰ], Dor. etc. for ἕτερος, *IG*9(1).694.17 (Corc.); Aeol.

ἄτερος, Alc.41, al., etc.; τὸ ἄτερον, Megarian in Ar.*Ach*.813.

2. ἅτερος [ᾱ], Att. contr. for ὁ ἄτερος, *Com.Adesp*.14.23 D., Pl.*Lg*.695b, etc.; also neut. θάτερον, gen. θᾱτέρου, dat. θᾱτέρῳ, θᾱτέρᾳ, or with mark of crasis, θἀτέρου, etc.; but contr. forms when the Art. ends with a conson., are incorrect, as θάτερον τὸν τόπον Str.2.1.20, cf. Luc.*DMort*.26.1, *Hist.Conscr*.22: also nom. θάτερος Polem.*Cyn*.4; ὁ θάτερος Men.846; τὰ πάτερα Arist.*Mu*.397[a]2; ἅτερον for τὸν ἕτερον Luc.*Pseudol*.29. (*sm̥*-τερος; v. ἕτερος.), *IG*4.40.11, 15, 41.12, al.; Myc. a_2*-te-ro* (= ἅτερον).

ἀτέρπεια, Ion. **-είη, -ίη,** ἡ, = ἀτερψία, Democr.4, 174, D.L.7.97.

ἀτέρπής, ές, *unpleasing, joyless*, λιμός Il.19.354; of the nether world, νέκυας καὶ ἀτερπέα χῶρον Od.11.94, etc.; πέτρης .. καὶ ἀτερπέϊ χώρῳ, of a rocky shore, 7.279; νούσων ἑσμός A.*Supp*.685 (lyr.), cf. *Pr*.31, Simon.38.10 P. λόγοι E.*El*.293; γῆρας Mosch.4.114; ἀτερπέστερον ἐς ἀκρόασιν *less attractive* to the ear, Th.1.22; ἦχοι ἀ., opp. ἐπιτερπεῖς, Phld.*Po*.994.23, cf. *Mus*.p.82 K.; εἴ τις ὑπερβάλλοι τὸ μέτριον τὰ ἐπιτερπέστατα ἀτερπέστατα ἄν γίγνοιτο Democr.233, cf. Ph.1.396 (Sup.); of persons, ἀ. καὶ κακὸς ὀρχηστής Plu.*Cor*.25. Adv. -πῶς, οὐκ ἀ. ἱστορείσθω Gal.14.237; but ἀ. ζῆν *without enjoyment*, Plu.2.1100d.

ἀτέρπνος, ον, = ἄγρυπνος Stesich.78, Ibyc.52.

ἀτέρπος, ον, = ἀτερπής, Il.6.285 (dub.l.).

ἀτέρυι, Aeol. adv., *in a different place*, Theognost.*Can*.160; cf. ἀτέριγε.

ἀτερψία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *unpleasantness*, Luc.*Vit.Auct*.14.

ἀτέρωτα, Aeol. for ἑτέρωτε, *at another time*, κἀτέρωτα Sapph.1.5 L.-P, cf. A.D.*Adv*.1.194.5.

ἀτετόν· λευκόν, Hsch.

ἀτετῶς· ἀφροντίστως, Id.

ἀτευκτέω, *fail in gaining*, τῆς πατρίου ἀγωγῆς Plu.2.235b; τῶν οἰκείων χρειῶν Phld.*Ir*.p.47 W., cf. ib.p.9 W., Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44.

II. Pass., *to be unsuccessful*, of an operation, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.25.6.

ἀτευκτος, ον, *not gaining* or *obtaining*, Max.Tyr.11.8, Hsch.

ἀτευξία, ἡ, *not obtaining, privation*, A.D.*Synt*.56.26, Dam. in *AB*1345.

ἀτευχής, ές, (τεῦχος) *unequipped, unarmed*, E.*Andr*.1119, *AP*9.320 (Leon.).

ἀτευχητος, ον, = foreg., ib.543 (Phil.), *Epic.Alex.Adesp*.8.2.

ἄτεφρος, ον, epith. of δάφνη *PMag.Par*.1.2582.

ἀτέχναστος, ον, *artless*, Them.*Or*.2.39d.

ἀτέχνέω, *to be* ἄτεχνος, *to be unskilful*, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.296.

ἀτέχνής, ές, = ἄτεχνος, S.E.*M*.7.395, interpol.in Babr.75.4: Comp. -έστερος v.l. in Hp.*Fract*.16, ἀτεχνέως in sense of Att. ἀτεχνῶς *TAPhA*65.105 (Olynthus, iv B.C.).

ἀτέχνία, ἡ, *want of art* or *skill*, Hp.*VM*9 Lex4, Pl.*Phd*.90d, al., Arist.*EN*1140[a]21, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.269: pl., Simp. in *Stoic*.3.49.

ἀτέχνίτευτος [ῑ], ον, *artless, simple*, D.H.*Lys*.8:—hence Verb

ἀτέχνῑτεύομαι, Hsch. s.v. ἐρρωπίζομεν.

ἀτέχνος, ον, *without art, unskilful*, Pl.*Plt*.274c; esp. *ignorant of the rules* or *principles of art*, opp. ἔντεχνος or τεχνίτης, *unskilled, unprofessional*, of persons, Id.*Sph*.219a, Gal.6.134, S.E.*P*.3.262; *having no trade* or *profession*, *PFlor*.4.14 (iv A.D.); *unsystematic*, διδασκαλία Anon.*in SE*67.31; of pursuits, ἄ. τριβή Pl.*Phdr*.260e, cf. 262c, *Lg*.938a; πίστεις ἄ. proofs *not invented by the orator*, Arist.*Rh*.1355[b]35, 1375[a]22; ἀποδείξεις Ph.1.355; αἰσχρὸν καὶ ἄ. *not workmanlike*, Hp.*Fract*.30; πῦρ *uncreative*, opp. τεχνικόν, Zeno *Stoic*.1.34; φαντασία ib.2.24.

ἀτέχνως, Adv. of ἄτεχνος, *without art, without rules of art, empirically*, X.*Mem*.3.11.7, Pl.*Grg*.501a.

II. ἀτεχνῶς (with penult. short), Adv. of ἀτεχνής, *simply*, i.e. *really, absolutely*, freq. in Com.; Pl., etc.; ἀ. ἥκω παρεσκευασμένος Ar.*Ach*.37, cf. *Nu*.408, 1174, al.; καλὸν ἀ. *simply* beautiful, Id.*Av*.820; ἀ. γε παμπόνηρα Id.*Ra*.106; ῥύγχος ἀ. ἔσθ' ὑός *simply* a swine's snout, Pherecr.102; ἀ. μὲν οὖν σκύτη βλέπει Eup.282; ἀ. τὸ τοῦ Ὁμήρου ἐπεπόνθη Pl.*Smp*.198c; *bona fide, sincerely*, opp. κόμπου ἕνεκα, Philostr.*VA*6.20: freq. in comparisons, ἀ. ὥσπερ *just* like, Pl.*Phd*.90c, etc.; ἀ. οἷον Id.*Lg*.952e: with neg., οὐδ' ἂν διαλεχθείην γ' ἀ. would *just* not have spoken a word to him, Ar.*Nu*.425; ἀ. οὐδείς *simply* no one, Id.*Av*.605, cf. Pl.362. Pl.*Plt*.288a.—On ἀτέχνως and -νῶς v. Sch.Ar.*Pl*.109.

ἀτέω, only part. ἀτέων *reckless, heedless*, Il.20.332, Hdt.7.223.3; but indic., w. gen., Μουσέων Call.*Fr*.633 Pf.

ἀτεώροχοι· ἄγαν αὐθάδεις Hsch. (leg. ἀγέρωχοι).

ἄτη, ἡ, Dor. **ἄτα,** Aeol. **ἀυάτα** (ἀϝ-), Alc.70.12 L.-P., Pi.*P*.2.28, 3.24, *Lyr.Adesp*.55 P., poet. ἀάτη Call.*Fr*.557 Pf.:—*bewilderment, infatuation*, caused by *blindness* or *delusion* sent by the gods, mostly as the punishment of guilty rashness, τὸν δ' ἄτη φρένας εἷλε Il.16.805; Ζεῦ πάτερ, ἦ ῥά τιν' ἤδη .. βασιλήων τῇδ' ἄτῃ ἄασας 8.237; Ζεὺς καὶ Μοῖρα καὶ .. Ἐρινὺς .. φρεσὶν ἔμβαλον ἄγριον ἄτην 19.88 (so ἀλλ' ἐπεὶ ἀασάμην καί μευ φρένας ἐζέλετο Ζεύς ib.137); ἄτην δὲ μετέστενον ἥν Ἀφροδίτη δῶχ' ὅτε μ' ἤγαγε κεῖσε, says Helen, Od.4.261.

2. Ἄτη personified, *the goddess of mischief*, author of *rash actions*, πρέσβα Διὸς θυγάτηρ, Ἄτη, ἣ πάντας ἀᾶταιIl.19.91, cf. 9.504, Hes.Th.230, Pl.*Smp*.195d; Ἄτης ἂν λειμῶνα Emp.121.4; coupled with Ἐρινύς, A.*Ag*.1433.

II. of the consequences of such visitations, either,

1. Act., *reckless guilt* or *sin*, Ἀλεξάνδρον ἕνεκ' ἄτης Il.6.356: in pl., *deceptions*, 10.391: or,

2. Pass., *bane, ruin*, 24.480, Hdt.1.32; ἐγγύα, πάρα δ' ἄτα prov. in Thalesap.Stob.3.1.172: τὸ πῆμα τῆς ἄτης the anguish of the *doom*, S.*Aj*.363 (lyr.); ὕβρις γὰρ ἐξανθοῦσ' ἐκάρπωσε σταχὺν ἄτης A.*Pers*.822; Πειθὼ προβουλόπαις .. ἄτης Id.*Ag*.386 (lyr.): pl., Id.*Pers*.653 (lyr.), 1037 (lyr.), S.*Aj*.848, etc.; *strokes of fate*, ἀνδρείη τὰς ἄτας μικρὰς ἔρδει Democr.213.

3. Trag., of persons, *bane, pest*, δίκην ἄτης λαθραίου A.*Ag*.1230; δύ' ἄτα S.*Ant*.533.

b. *ill-fated person*, A.*Ag*.1268 codd.—Not in Comedy (unless read for αὐτῆς, Ar.*Pax*605) nor in Att.Prose (exc. as pr. n.and in quotations of ἐγγύα, πάρα δ' ἄτα Cratin.Jun.12, Pl.*Chrm*.165a), but found in Arist.*VV*1251[b]20; κῆρας καὶ ἄτας D.H.8.61; τοιαύτας κακὰς ἄτας such *abominations*, of certain Epicurean expressions, Cleom.2.1.

III. *fine, penalty*, or *sum lost* in a lawsuit, *Leg.Gort*.11.34, al. (From ἀάω, q.v.: orig. ἀϝάτη, Aeol.αὐάταAlc.*Supp*.23.12, Pi.*P*.2.28, 3.24, *Lyr.Adesp*.123.) [ᾰ̄της, ᾱτη; ἄτη is dub. in Archil.73.]

ἄτηκτος, ον, *not melted* or *to be melted* by fire, χιών Pl.*Phd*.106a; ἄ. πυρί Arist.*GA*762[a]31, cf. *Mete*.388[b]24. Pl.*Sph*.265c, *Ti*.60e, al.

2. *insoluble* in oil, Dsc.5.160.

II. metaph., *not to be softened* or *subdued*, νόμοις ἄτηκτοι Pl.*Lg*.853d.

ἀτημέλεια [ᾰτ], ἡ, *carelessness*, Plu.2.608f, Agath.5.13.

ἀτημέλέω, *take no heed of, neglect*, pf. part. Pass. ἀτημελημένος f.l. in Procop.*Vand*.1.21 (for ἀπ-), cf. Sch.A.R.1.609.

ἀτημέλής, ές, *neglected*, κόμη Plu.*Ant*.18.

II. of persons, *careless, neglectful*, χρημάτων E.*Fr*.184. Adv. -λῶς, ἔχειν τινός Plu.*Agis*17; ἀτημελέως ἀλάληντο A.R.1.812 (v.l.-λέες).

ἀτημέλητος, ον, *unheeded, unnoticed*, X. Cyr.5.4.18, 8.1.14, and so prob. in A.*Ag*.891. Adv. -τως, ἔχειν to be *uncared for*, X.*Cyr*.8.1.15.

2. *slovenly*, οὐκ ἀ. τοὺς κικίννους Alciphr.3.55; τὸ ἀ. τῶν τριχῶν Jul.*Mis*.365d.

ἀτημέλία, poet. **-ίη**, ἡ, = ἀτημέλεια, A.R.3.830.

ἀτηνεῖν· μοχθεῖν Hsch. (leg. ἀστηνεῖν).

ἀτηρεύεσθαι, *act mischievously*, Hsch. s.v. σικελίζειν.

ἀτήρητος, ον, *unobserved, unnoticed*, Them.*Or*.23.294c.

ἀτηρία [ᾱ], ἡ, *mischief, evil*, Pl.Com.182, X.*Mem*.3.5.17 (v.l. ἀπειρία).

ἀτηρόγνωμος· *durus*, *Gloss*.

ἀτηρός [ᾱ], ά, όν, *blinded by* ἄτη, *hurried to ruin*, Thgn.433,634; φρήν S.*Fr*.264.

II. *baneful, mischievous*, δύη A.*Pr*.746; τύχη Id.*Ag*.1483 (lyr.); κακόν E.*Andr*.353; ναυτιλίη *AP*9.23 (Antip.); τὸ ἀ. *bane, mischief*, A.*Eu*.1007 (anap.); μή τι ἀ. ποιέωσι [οἱ παῖδες] Democr.279.—Once in Com., ἀτηρότατον κακόν an 'outrageous' nuisance, Ar.*V*.1299; and so Adv. -ῶς 'awfully' as a slang word, Phld.*Mus*.p.105 K.: in Pl.*Cra*.395b and c introduced only for an etym. purpose: also in later Prose, D.L.6.99.

Ἀτθίς, ίδος, ἡ, Attic., esp. (with or without γῆ) *Attica*, E.*IA*247 (lyr.) (unless -ίδας ναῦς be read) *AP*12.55 (?Artemo); γῆς ἀπ' Ἀτθίδος Epin.1.6.

b. Ἀτθίδες, αἱ, *maidens of Attica*, Call.*Fr*.178.4 Pf.

2. (sc. γλῶττα) *the Attic. dialect*, Str.8.1.2.

3. (sc. ἱστορία) *history of Athens*, οἱ τὴν Ἀ. συγγράψαντες Id.9.1.6, cf. D.H.1.8, J.*Ap*.1.3.

4. *Athens*, written Ἀθθίς in *Pae.Delph*.8,14.

ἀτίετος [ῐ], ον, (τίω) *unhonoured*, A.*Eu*.385, 839 (both lyr.).

II. Act., *not honouring* or *regarding*, φίλων E.*Ion*701 (lyr.).

ἀτίζω [ᾰ], mostly in pres. part.; 2 and 3 sg., E.*Rh*.327, 253 (lyr.); inf., S.*OC*1153: fut. ἀτίσεις [ῐ] A.*Fr*.105: aor. subj. ἀτίσῃς [ῐ] Id.*Eu*.542 (lyr.); Ep. aor. ἄτισσα A.R.1.615:—Pass., Gal.18(2).642:—*not to honour, not to heed*, ὁ δὲ πρῶτον μὲν ἀτίζων ἔρχεται *unheeding*, Il.20.166: c. acc., *slight, treat lightly*, θεοὺς ἀτίζων A.*Th*.441, cf. E.*Supp*.19, Rhian.1.5: c. gen. rei, *deprive of honour* due, γεράων μιν ἄτισσαν A.R. l.c. app. w. inf., ἐρέσθαι .. ἄτιθθε Id.2.9—Never in early Prose; for Nic.*Al*.193 v. ἀτύζω.

ἀτῐθάσευτος [θᾰ], ον, *untamable, wild*, Agatharch.74, Aesop.342, Plu.*Art*.25, 2.728a; κακία App.*BC*4.8; τοῦ νόμου τὸ λίαν ἀκριβὲς καὶ ἀ. Agath.4.21.

ἀτῐθάσος, ον, = foreg., dub. in Hdn.5.6.9; λύτται Ph.1.20, al.

ἀτίθηνος [ῐ], ον, *without a nurse*, Man.4.368.

ἀτῑμᾰγελέω, (ἀγέλη) *forsake the herd, stray*, Arist.*HA*572[b]19, 611[a]2, Theoc.9.5: metaph., *try to escape*, Luc.*Lex*.10.

ἀτῑμᾰγελης, ου, Dor. **-ας**, α, ὁ, *despising the herd*, i.e. *straying, feeding alone*, S.*Fr*.1026, Theoc.25.132, *AP*6.255 (Eryc.).

ἀτῑμάζω, fut. -άσω A.*Eu*.917 (lyr.), Pl.*R*.465a, etc.: aor. ἠτίμασα S.*OC*49, Pl.*Euthd*.292e, etc.: pf. ἠτίμακα And.4.31, Pl.*Plt*.266d:—Pass., pf. ἠτίμασμαι E.*Med*.20, Pl.*Smp*.219d, Ephor.*Fr*.3.21 B.: aor. ἠτιμάσθην Pi.*Fr*.123.5, Pl.*Lg*.931b: fut. ἀτιμασθήσομαι A.*Ag*.1068, S.*OT*1081: (ἄτιμος):—*hold in no honour, esteem lightly*, c. acc., once in Il.9.450 ἀτιμάζεσκε δ' ἄκοιτιν (also ἠτίμασεν v.l. in Il.1.11); freq. in Od., τούσδε γ' ἀτιμάζει κατὰ δῆμον 6.283; οἶκον ἀτιμάζοντες ἔδουσιν 21.332, cf. 427; ἀ. τοκῆας Thgn.821: freq. in Trag., A.*Th*.1023, *Eu*.712, 917, al.; μή μ' ἀτιμάσας γένῃ Phryn. Trag.20 (= Id.Com.80), cf. D.40.26, etc.; ἀ. καὶ κολάζειν, opp. ἐπαινεῖν καὶ τιμᾶν, X.*Cyr*.1.6.20; τὴν ἀνθρωπίνην ἀσθένειαν ἀ. Pl.*Phd*.107b, al.; *bring dishonour upon*, τὴν πόλιν And.4.31: c. acc. cogn., ἔπη ἃ ἀτιμάζεις πόλιν the words thou *speakest in dishonour of* the city, S.*OT*340:—Pass., *suffer dishonour, insult*, etc., πρός τινος Pi.*Fr*.123.5, Hdt.1.61; τινί S.*Aj*.1342; οὐκ ἀτιμασθήσομαι Id.*OT*1081, cf. D.21.74; τῷ γεγενημένῳ *put to shame by* .., Lys.2.27: c. neut. pl., ἀνάξι' ἠτιμασμένη E.*IA*943.

2. c. gen. rei, *treat as unworthy of*, μηδ' ἀτιμάσῃς λόγου (sc. ἐμέ) A.*Pr*.783; μή μ' ἀτιμάσῃς ὧν σε προστρέπω φράσαι, = τούτων ἅ σε pr. *Fr*., S.*OC*49, cf. *Ant*.22.

3. c. inf., ὦ θάνατε Παιάν, μή μ' ἀτιμάσῃς μολεῖν *do* not *deem* me *unworthy* of thy visit, A.*Fr*.255.1; μήτοι μ' ἀτιμάσῃς τὸ μὴ οὐ θανεῖν σὺν σοί *deem* me not *unworthy* to die, S.*Ant*.544; but also οὐκ ἀτιμάσω θεοὺς προσειπεῖν *will* not *disdain* to .., E.*HF*608, cf. Pl.*La*.182c.

II. in legal sense, *disfranchise*, ὑπὸ τῆς πόλεως ἠτιμασμένος Ephor.l.c.; at Rome, of the Censors, *punish with ignominia*, D.C.38.13.

ἀτῑμαλφέω, *fail to fetch a price*, Hsch.

ἀτῑμᾰσία, ἡ, = ἀτιμία, Favorin.*Exil*.17.6, 22.45 B.

ἀτῑμασμός, ὁ, *dishonour*, Lxx1Ma.1.40 (v.l.), Aristeas269.

ἀτῑμαστέος, α, ον, *to be despised*, Hp.*Fract*.31, Pl.*Phdr*.266d, Jul.*Or*.6.198d.

2. ἀτιμαστέον *one must dishonour*, X.*Smp*.4.17, *Hippiatr.Praef*.

ἀτῑμαστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *dishonourer*, A.*Th*.637.

ἀτῑμαστής, οῦ, ὁ, = foreg., *Gloss*.

ἀτῑμαστός, όν, *dishonoured*, γυναιξίν Mimn.1.9.

ἀτῑμάω, Ep. impf. ἀτίμων: fut. ἀτιμήσω: aor. ἠτίμησα: pf. ἠτίμηκα Gal.1.10:—Pass., aor. -ήθην Id.5.44:—used by Hom. for ἀτιμάζω, *dishonour, disdain*, σὲ δ᾽ ἀτιμᾷ Od.16.307; ὃν τότ᾽ ἀτίμα 21.99; τὸν πάντες ἀτίμων 23.28; τὸν Χρύσην ἠτίμησ Il.1.11, cf. 94, al.; νῦν δέ σ᾽ ἀτιμήσουσι 8.163, cf. Hes.*Op*.185; used once by Pi. in Dor. aor. ἠτίμᾶσα, *P*.9.80; once by S. in imper. ἀτίμα, *Aj*.1129; ἀτιμῶσι v.l. for -οῦσι in X.*Ath*.1.14; also in later Ep., Call.*Dian*.260, Mosch.4.6, Nonn.*D*.17.313, al.; and in later Prose, Gal. l.c.

ἀτῑμητεί, Adv. *without a valuation*, *OGI*218.69 (Ilium, iii B.C.).

ἀτῑμητέον, *one must hold in disesteem*, συκοφάντας Isoc.15.175.

ἀτῑμητος, ον, *unhonoured, despised*, ὡς εἴ τιν᾽ ἀτίμητον μετανάστην Il.9.648; οὐκ ἀ. not *unrewarded*, X.*Hier*.9.10.

II. (τῑμή II) *not valued* or *estimated*, Is.3.35: esp. δίκη ἀ. a cause *in which the penalty is not assessed in court*, but fixed by law beforehand, D.21.90, Aeschin.3.210; opp. τιμητός (where the penalty is settled in court), D.27.67, cf. Poll.8.54,63, Harp. s.v.; Suid. erroneously reverses this explanation.

2. *invaluable, priceless*, LxxWi.7.9, Eust 781.19.

3. *not assessed*, *IG*5(1).1433.45 (Messene); *notcapable of being valued*, ἄγαλμα *Epigr.Gr*.805.

ἀτῑμία, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *dishonour, disgrace*, ἀτιμίῃσιν ἰάλλειν Od.13.142, Pi.*O*.4.21, S.*El*.1035, etc.; ἐν ἀτιμίῃ τινὰ ἔχειν Hdt.3.3; ἀτιμίην προστιθέναι τινί Id.7.11; ὄνειδος καὶ ἀ. ἔχειν ib.231; ἀτιμίης κυρεῖν πρός τινος ib.158; θεῶν ἀ. *dishonour done to* the gods, E.*Heracl*.72, Pl.*Hipparch*.229c; οὐκ ἀτιμίᾳ σέθεν A.*Eu*.796: pl., ταῖς μεγίσταις κολάζειν ἀ. Pl.*Plt*.309a, cf. 310e, *R*.492d, al.; ὕβρεις καὶ ἀτιμίας D.18.205, 21.23; *indignities*, Arist.*Pol*.1336[b]11.

2. *deprivation of privileges*, A.*Eu*.394 (lyr.); esp *of civic rights*, And.1.74, X.*Lac*.9.6, D.9.44; coupled with θάνατος and φυγή, *IG*1.27*a*74. as transl. of Lat. *infamia*, Just.*Nov*.22.22 pr.

II. of things, ἐσθημάτων ἀ., i.e. *sorry* garb, A.*Pers*.847; κόμη .. ἀτιμίας πλέως Cratin.9. [Ep. ἀτιμῑη Hom. l.c., Tyrt.10.10.]

ἀτῑμιος, ον, *worthless*, *PMasp*.1.25 (vi A.D.).

ἀτῑμοπενθής, ές, *sorrowing for dishonour*, A.*Eu*.792 (lyr.).

ἄτῑμος, ον, (τιμή I) *unhonoured, dishonoured*, Il.1.171; μετὰ πᾶσιν ἀτιμοτάτη θεός εἰμι ib.516; ἀτιμότερον δέ με θήσεις 16.90; ἀτιμότεροι, opp. λαχόντες τιμῆς, Thgn.1111; ἄ μόρος *dishonourable*, A.*Th*.589; ἄτιμα δ᾽ οὐκ ἐπραξάτην, i.e. they have met their deserts, Id.*Ag*.1443; ἄτιμος Ἀργείοισι *by* them, S.*Aj*.440; ἔκ γ᾽ ἐμοῦ *by* me, Id.*OC*51.

b. c. gen., ἄ δωμάτων *without the honour of .., not deemed worthy of* .., A.*Ch*.409 (lyr.); πάντων ib.295; ἐκφορᾶς Id.Th.1029; χάρις οὐκ ἄ. πόνων no *unworthy* return for .., Id.*Ag*.354; ὧν μὲν ἱκόμην ἄτιμον ἐξέπεμψεν S.*OT*789.

2. *deprived of civic rights* (cf. ἀτιμία), ἄτιμα τὰ τέκνα γίνεται Hdt.1.173, cf. *IG*1.37, 9(1).334 (Locr.), etc.; opp. ἐπίτιμος, Ar.*Av*.766, *Ra*.692, And.1.80; ἄ. τὰ σώματα ib.74: c. gen. ib.75; ἄ. γερῶν *deprived of* privileges, Th.3.58; ἄ. τοῦ τεθνηκότος *debarred from all rights in* him, S.*El*.1214; ἄ. τοῦ συμβουλεύειν *deprived of the right of* advising, D.15.33; ἄ. τῆς πόλεως καθιστάναι τινά Lys.12.21; ἄ. εἶναι καθάπαζ D.21.32, Arist.*Ath*.22.8.

3. of things, *not honourable*, Hdt.5.6 (Sup.); ἄτιμον ποιεῖσθαί τι hold *in dishonour*, S.*Ant*.78; ἄτιμα ποιεῖν ἔς τινα Hdt.2.141; ἄ. τοὔργον Ar.*Av*.166; ἕδρα ἀτιμοτέρα *less honourable*, X.*Cyr*.8.4.5; of parts of the body, τὸ τιμιώτερον καὶ τὸ ἀτιμότερον Arist.*PA*672[b]21; ἀ. σκεῦος D.S.17.66.

II. (τιμή II) *without price* or *value*, τοῦ νῦν οἶκον ἄτιμον ἔδεις thou devourest his substance *without payment*, Od.16.431; *of little price, cheap*, opp. τίμιος, X.*Vect*.4.10.

2. *unavenged*, ἐκ θεῶν A.*Ag*.1279, cf. E.*Hipp*.1417.

3. *unpunished*, Pl.*Lg*.855c.

III. Adv. -μως *dishonourably, ignominiously*, A.*Pr*.197,919, Th.1026, S.*OC*428, v.l. in Lys.32.17, etc.: Comp. -ότερον Pl.*Ep*.309b, D.S.1.67: Sup. ἀτιμότατα Pl.*Lg*.728b.

ἄτῑμόω, fut. -ώσω: aor. ἠτίμωσα A.*Supp*.644 (lyr.), etc.: pf. ἠτίμωκα D.21.103:—Pass., pf. ἠτίμωμαι E.*Hel*.455, D.21.91: plpf. ἠτίμωτο Hdt.7.231, *IG*1.61*a*10: aor.-ώθην A.*Ch*.636 (lyr.), And.1.33, etc.: fut. ἀτιμωθήσομαι Isoc.5.64; ἠτιμώσομαι D.19.284:—*dishonour*, A.*Supp*.644:—Pass., *suffer dishonour* or *indignity*, Hdt.4.66, 7.231, A.*Ch*.636, E.*Hel*.455.

II. *punish with* ἀτιμία 2, Ar.*Pax*742, And.1.33, D.18.82, Arist.*Ath*.53.6 (Pass.); ἀτιμωθῆναι ἐπὶ αἰτίᾳ Lys.6.25; ἐκπεσόντα ἢ ἀτιμωθέντα Pl.*R*.553b.

ἀτῑμωρητεί or **-τί,**, Adv. of sq., *EM*664.37.

ἀτῑμωρητος, ον, *unavenged*, i.e.,

I. *unpunished*, ἀ. γίγνεσθαι to *escape punishment*, Hdt.2.100, Th.6.6, etc.; ἀ. ἁμαρτημάτων *unpunished for* .., Pl.*Lg*.959c. Adv. -τως *with impunity*, ib.762d.

II. *for whom no revenge has been taken*, Antipho 3.3.7; ἀτιμώρητον ἐᾶν θάνατον Aeschin.1.145.

III. *undefended, unprotected*, Th.3.57.

ἀτίμωσις [τῑ], εως, ἡ, *dishonouring*, c. gen., τραπέζας A.*Ag*.702 (lyr.); πατρός Id.*Ch*.435 (lyr.).

II. = *capitis deminutio*, J.*AJ*19.1.1.

ἀτίνακτος [ῐ], ον, *unshaken, immovable*, Opp.*H*.2.8, Nonn.*D*.10.166,al.

ἀτῑσανδρέω· ἀτιμάζω ἄνδρα, Hsch.

ἀτῐτάλλω, aor. 1 ἀτίτηλα Il.24.60, *IG*14.2005:—Med., aor. 1 ἀτιτήλατο Opp.*C*.1.271: (ἀταλός):—redupl. form of ἀτάλλω, *rear, tend*, θρέψα τε καὶ ἀτίτηλα Il. l.c.; παῖδα δὲ ὡς ἀτίταλλε Od.18.323; οἵ μ᾽ ἐν σφοῖσι δόμοισιν ἐῢ τρέφον ἠδ᾽ ἀτίταλλον Il.14.202, cf. 16.191, Hes.*Th*.480, Pi.*N*.3.58; also of animals, τοὺς μὲν [ἵππους] .. ἀτίταλλ᾽ ἐπὶ φάτνῃ Il.5.271:—Pass., χῆν᾽ ἥρπαξ᾽ ἀτιταλλομενην ἐνὶ οἴκῳ Od.15.174.

2. metaph., *cherish*, καί σε Κόως ἀτίταλλε Theoc.17.58: c. dat., καλοῖς Id.15.111; in bad sense, *beguile, cajole*, σκιράφοις ἀ. Hippon86—Poet. and late Prose, as Them.*Or*.20.234b.

ἀτῐτάλτας, α, ὁ, *Inscr.Cret*.4.15 (Gortyn, vii/vi B.C.).

ἀτίταν· ὁ μὴ ἔχων ἀποτῖσαι, Hsch. s.v. Τιτᾶνες.

ἀτῐτέω, = ἀτίω, D.P.1158: but **ἀτιτεῖν·** ἀδικεῖν, and **ἀτίται·** ἄδικοι, Hsch.

ἀτίτης [ῐ], ου, ὁ, (τίνω) *unpunished*, A.*Eu*.257 (lyr.).

II. *unable to pay*, Hsch.

III. (τίω) *unhonoured*, ἀτίται σαρκὶ παλαιᾷ A.*Ag*.72 (anap.).

IV. v. foreg.

ἀτίτηστον· ἀπρόμηθες, Hsch.

ἄτῐτος, ον (τίνω) *unavenged*, Il.13.414.

2. *unpaid*, ποινή ib.14.484 [where ῑ].

3. *not liable to penalty*, *IG*4.498 (Mycenae).

II. (τίω) *unhonoured*, Menecr.Xanth.4.

ἀτίω [ῐ], = ἀτίζω, ἀτίει Thgn.621; ἀτίουσι Orph.*L*.62.

Ἀτλᾱγενής, ές, (γένος) *sprung from Atlas*, of the Pleiads, Hes.*Op*.383.

Ἀτλαντικός, ή, όν, *of Atlas*, τέρμονες Ἀ. the pillars of Hercules, E.*Hipp*.3, 1053; τὸ Ἀ. πέλαγος Pl.*Ti*.24e, Arist.*Pr*.946^{a}29; ἡ Ἀ. θάλασσα Id.*Mu*.392^{b}22:—also **Ἀτλάντειος,** α, ον, Critias18.5 D.:—fem.

Ἀτλαντίς, ίδος, as Patron., Hes.*Th*.938; title of work by Hellanicus (also **Ἀτλαντιάς,** Harp. s.v. Ὁμηρίδαι); θάλασσα ἡ Ἀ. καλουμένη Hdt.1.202; ἡ Ἀ. νῆσος, a fabulous island in the far West, Pl.*Ti*.25a, Str.2.3.6.

Ἄτλας, αντος, ὁ, acc. also Ἄτλαν A.*Pr*.428 (lyr.), cf. Sch.: (ἀ-euph., and τλάς, v. * τλάω):—*Atlas*, Od.1.52: later, one of the Titans, Hes.*Th*.517, A.*Pr*.350,428 (lyr.); αἱ δ' ἑπτ' Ἄτλαντος παῖδες Id.*Fr*.312.

II. in hist. writers, *Mount Atlas* in West Africa, regarded as *the pillar of heaven*, Hdt.4.184, Str.17.3.2, etc.: pl., D.P.66.

2. *the Atlantic Ocean*, Id.30.

3. *axis* of the earth, Hsch.

III. Ἄτλαντες, in Architecture, *colossal statues* as supports for the entablature (cf. τελαμῶνες), Moschioap.Ath.5.208b, Vitr.6.7.6; κείονας ἄτλαντάς τε *Epigr.Gr*.1072.7.

IV. *seventh of the neck-vertebrae*, which supports the head, Poll.2.132.

V. Pythag. name for *ten*, *Theol.Ar*.59. [ἄτλ A.*Fr*. l.c.]

ἄτλᾱς, αντος, ὁ, ἄτλας· ἄτολμος, ἀπαθής, Hsch.

2. perh. *insensible, unresponsive*, ἀλλ' οὐκ ἄ. γὰρ βάσανος ἡ Λυδὴ λίθος S.*Fr*.91a R.'

ἀτλησία· ἀμηχανία, ἀνυποστασία, Hsch.

ἀτλησίφρων [ῐ]· οὐδεμιᾶς τόλμης ἔννοιαν ἔχων, Hsch. (ἀτμ- cod.).

ἀτλητέω (Dor. **ἀτλᾱτέω,** Hsch.), *to be impatient, not to endure* or *submit to* a thing, S.*OT*515.

ἄτλητος, Dor. **ἄτλᾱτος,** ον, *not to be borne, insufferable*, πένθος, ἄχος, Il.9.3, 19.367, cf. Orac.ap.Hdt.5.56, Pi.*O*.6.38; ἀγγελία S.*Aj*.223 (lyr.), ἄτλητα πεπονθώς Thgn.1029.

2. *not to be dared*, ἄτλητα τλᾶσα A.*Ag*.408 (lyr.).

II. Act., *incapable of bearing, impatient of*, c.gen., μόθων ἄ. *AP*9.321 (Antim.?). Adv. -τως, φέρειν Ael.*NA*16.28.

ἄτματα· καθάρματα, Hsch.

ἀτμενία, ἡ, (ἀτμήν) *slavery*, Man.6.59, *AP*9.764 (Paul. Sil.).

ἀτμένιος, ον, *used by slaves*, i.e. *common* Nic.*Al*.178, 426.

ἄτμενος, ὁ, = ἀτμήν, Archil.ap.Sch.Il.*Oxy*.1087, Call.*Fr*.538, Hsch., Eust.1750.62:—as Adj., ἄτμενον οἶτον Hsch.

ἀτμεύω, for ἀτμενεύω, *to be a slave*, Nic.*Al*.172.

ἀτμή, ἡ, = ἀτμός, ἀτμίς, Hes.*Th*.862, (v.l.), Dieuch.15.5 (Orib.4.7.1).

ἀτμήν, ένος, ὁ, *slave, servant*, Call.*Fr*.178.19 Pf. Epic. in *Arch.Pap*.7.4, *Et.Gen*., Sch.Nic.*Al*.172,426.

ἀτμησίφρων, v. ἀτλησίφρων.

ἄτμητος, ον, *not carved*, *IG*1.322; λίθοι Ph.2.253; *uncut*, ἔθειραι A.R.2.708; *unwounded*, S.*Fr*.124; *not laid waste, unravaged*, γῆ Th.1.82: and so metaph., ὑγίεια Gal.6.18; ἄμπελοι *unpruned*, Plu.*Num*.14; *unreaped*, Ph.2.390; λίβανος ἄ*. in lumps*, *PMag.Par*.1.1991; ἀργυρεῖα ἄ. silver-mines *as yet unopened*, X.*Vect*.4.27; of animals, *entire*, Arist.*HA*632^{a}9.

II. *indivisible*, Pl.*Phdr*.277b, Arist.*EE*1230^{a}29, Ph.1.505, al., Iamb.*Comm.Math*.4. Adv. -τως Hero *Geom*.p.85 H.

III. *that cannot be cut*, Arist.*Mete*.387^{a}6, Metaph.1023^{a}2.

ἀτμιάω, (ἀτμή) *steam, emit vapour*, Hp.*Morb*.4.49.

ἀτμῐδόομαι, Pass., *to be turned into vapour*, Arist.*Mete*.346^{b}25.

ἀτμῐδοῦχος, ον, (ἔχω) *containing vapour, damp*, Hsch.

ἀτμῐδώδης, ες, *vaporous*, ἀναθυμίασις Arist.*Mete*.341^{b}8 (Comp.), 360^{a}9; ὁ βορέας ib.358^{a}35; ἀήρ Id.*GA*786^{a}12.

II. *full of vapour*, γῆ Clidem.ap.Thphr.*CP*3.23.2.

ἀτμίζω, pf. ἥτμικα Arist.*Pr*.930^{b}36:—*smoke*, βωμὸς ἀτμίζων πυρί S.*Fr*.370; of water, *steam*, X.*An*.4.5.15: generally, *emit vapour*, of hot meat, ἥδιστον ἀ. Pherecr.108.15codd.Ath. (ἀπατμ- edd.); of perspiration, interpol.post Hp.*Prog*.6; of fresh-burnt tiles, Arist.*Mete*.383^{a}24, cf. 388^{b}32.

II. *to be vaporized*, ib.349^{b}23,358^{b}16, al.

ἀτμίς, ίδος (-ῖτος *PMag.Lond*.1.121.639), ἡ, = ἀτμός, Hdt.4.75, Pl.*Ti*.87a, Nicostr.15.5: properly, *moist vapour, steam*, opp. καπνός (but ἀτμὶς καπνοῦ LxxJl.2.30(3.3)), Arist.*Mete*.359^{b}30, cf. 346^{b}32, Ph.2.223, etc.; ἡ ἀ. συνίσταται εἰς ὕδωρ Arist.*Mete*.384^{a}6.

II. *sublimate* or *deposit* of colouring matter, *PHolm*.4.21.

III. *poultice*, Critoap.Gal.13.879.

IV. = σπινθήρ, ἀπαύγασμα, Hsch.

ἀτμιστός, ή, όν, *capable of being turned into vapour*, Arist.*Mete*.387^{b}8, dub. in Alex.Trall.*Febr*.5.

ἀτμοειδής, ές, = ἀτμιδώδης, S.E.*M*.7.119, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.67. Adv.-δῶς Anon.Lond.22.19, Gal.*Nat.Fac*.1.16.

ἀτμός, ὁ, *steam, vapour*, A.*Eu*.138; ὅταν ἐκ γῆς ἀ. ἀνίῃ .. ὑπὸ τοῦ ἡλίου Arist.*Pr*.862ᵃ4; Ἄραψ ἀ., of incense, *Pae.Delph*.11: in pl., *vapours*, A.*Fr*.205; *clouds* of steam, Jul.*Mis*.341d; esp. of *odours*, A.*Ag*.1311, Arist.*Pr*.908ᵃ21, Ph.1.96,al., Lib.*Or*.12.79 (pl.), etc.; distd. from ἀτμίς, as dry from moist, by Olymp.*in Mete*.165.25. [ᾰτμ A.*Fr*.205.]

ἀτμώδης, ες, = ἀτμιδώδης, Arist.*Mu*.394ᵃ14, Thphr.*CP*3.16.4. Adv.-δως Gal.*Nat.Fac*.3.7.

ἄτοιχος, ον, *unwalled*, E.*Ion*1133, D.C.74.4.

ἀτοκεῖον, τό, = *contraceptive*, *SIG*985.20 (Philadelphia, i B.C.). **-έω,** *not to bring forth, to be barren*, Ph.1.478.

ἀτοκί, Adv. of ἄτοκος, D.C.58.21,*PTeb*.342.30 (ii A.D.), *BGU*725.23 (vii A.D.).

ἀτοκία, ἡ, *unfruitfulness, barrenness*, Muson.*Fr*.15 A. p.77 H, *Gp*.12.38.1.

ἀτοκιος, ον, *causing barrenness*, Dsc.1.81; ἀτόκιον (sc. φάρμακον), τό, *a contraceptive* or *abortifacient*, Dsc.1.77.2, 3.310, 3.134.2, Sor.1.60 (*CMG* IV p.45.1, 2, 4, 17) Dsc.1.77.

II. = λυχνὶς ἀγρία, Ps.-Dsc.3.101.

ἀτοκος, ον, *having never yet brought forth*, Hdt.5.41, E.*El*.1127; ἄ. ὑπὸ νούσου *barren* .., Hp.*Aër*.3; δι᾽ ἡλικίαν Pl.*Tht*.149c; of mules, Arist.*APr*.67ᵃ35.

II. *not bearing interest*, χρήματα Pl.*Lg*.921c, cf. D.53.12, *SIG*330.7 (Ilium), etc.: neut. pl. as Adv., *PAmh*.2.50.10 (ii B.C.),al.

2. *not paying interest*, Arist.*Oec*.1350ᵃ11.

ἀτολμέω, *to be* ἄτολμος, *be disheartened*, Hp.*Epid*.6.7.3: c. inf., *lack courage to* .., περαιτέρω προχωρῆσαι D.C.78.34:—also **-όω,** *AB*407 (**ἀτολμάω,** Suid., is incorrect).

ἀτολμηρος, ον, = ἄτολμος, Gal.14.603 (Comp.).

ἀτολμητος, Dor. **-ᾱτος,** ον, = ἄτλητος, *not to be endured, insufferable*, μόχθος Pi.*I*.8(7).11; of men, dub. in A.*Ag*.375.

2. *not to be dared*, αὐδὲν [τοῖς ποιηταῖς] ἀ. Aristid.*Or*.45(8). 2, cf. Gal.8.260; τῷ πλουσίῳ οὐδὲν ἀ. Him.*Ecl*.4.24.

ἀτολμία, ἡ, *want of daring, cowardice*, E.*Fr*.364 (v.l. ἀνανδρία), Th.2.89, X.*HG*5.3.22, etc.

2. *bashfulness*, D.61.20.

ἀτολμος, ον, *daring nothing, cowardly*, Pi.*N*.11.32, Th.2.39 (Comp.), etc.; λῆμα .. οὐκ ἄ. ἀλλ᾽ ἕτοιμον Ar.*Nu*.458; ἄ. καὶ μαλακός D.8.68, etc.; of women, ἄ. αἰχμά A.*Ch*.630 (lyr.); of things, ἄ. ἐπινόημα Jul.*Or*.2.75d: c. inf., ἄ. εἰμι .. δῆσαι I have *not the heart* to bind, A.*Pr*.14. Adv.-μως Plb.3.103.3, Plu.2.47c: Comp. -ότερον *less boldly*, Gal.6.37.

ἄτομος, ον, *uncut, unmown*, λειμών S.*Tr*.200; ἄ. πώγωνος βάθη Ephipp.14.7; ἄ. λίβανος *in lumps*, Dsc.1.68.1; ἄτομον, τό, = ὑοσκύαμος, dub. in Ps.- Dsc.4.68 (cf. ἀταῖος).

2. Gramm., of words, *not compound*, D.H.*Th*.22.

II. *that cannot be cut, indivisible*, γραμμαί Arist.*Ph*.206ᵃ17, cf. *LI*968ᵃ1; μεγέθη Id.*Ph*.187ᵃ3; esp. of particles of matter, ἐτεῇ ἄτομα (sc. σώματα) καὶ κενόν Democr.9,125, cf. Arist.*de An*.404ᵃ2, Metaph.1039ᵃ10; in full, ἄ. σώματα Id.*Cael*.303ᵃ21, Epicur.*Nat*.14 *Fr*.5: sg., ἄτομόν ἐστι σῶμα στερεόν .. Id.p.129.24 U.; also ἄ. φύσεις Democr.ap.Diog.Oen.5, Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.7 U.; ἄτομοι, αἱ, ib.p.14 U., al., Phld.*Sign*.5, al., Alciphr.1.34.

2. of Time, οὐχ οἷόν τε εἰς ἀ. χρόνους διαιρεῖσθαι τὸν χρόνον Arist.*Ph*.263ᵇ27; κατ᾽ ἄ. χρόνον Id.*Sens*.447ᵇ18; ἐν ἀτόμῳ in a *moment*, Id.*Ph*.236ᵃ6, 1Ep.Cor.15.52; ἐν ἀ. ὀργῆς Sm.Is.54.8.

b. metaph., *infinitely small*, διαφοραί Plu.*Phoc*.3.

III. in Logic, *individual*, of terms, Pl.*Sph*.229d; of the εἶδος, Arist.*Metaph*.1034ᵃ8, *de An*.414ᵇ27.

2. *individual*, Id.*APo*.96ᵇ11, al.: Subst. ἄτομον, τό, Id.*Cat*.1ᵇ6,3ᵃ38, *Metaph*.1058ᵃ18 (pl.), Plot.6.2.2, al.

3. of the *summum genus*, πρὶν εἰς τὰ ἄ. ἐλθεῖν Arist.*Metaph*.994ᵇ21. Adv. ἀτόμως, ὑπάρχειν *immediately, without the intervention of a middle term*, Id.*APo*.79ᵃ33.

ἀτομόω, *leave undivided*, τὸν λόγον Olymp.*in Alc*.p.181 C.:—Pass., *to be individualized*, Simp.*in Ph*.255.28; *to be unified*, Id.*in de An*.217.36.

ἀτονέω, *to be relaxed, exhausted*, Arist.*Pr*.945ᵃ17, Plu.*Cor*.25; ὁδοιπορίαις *Epigr.Gr*.613.4; στόμαχος ἀτονῶν Dsc.1.109: c. inf., *to be too weak to* .., D.L.4.14.

b. *suffer loss of strength*, tab.defix. in *SEG*35.227.29 (Athens, iii A.D.).

II. transl. of Lat. *deficio*, *fail to make a claim*, *Cod.Just*.6.4.4.14d.

2. of a condition, *fail to occur*, Theophil.Antec.3.1.7.

ἀτονία, ἡ, *slackness, enervation, debility*, Hp.*Aër*.20; *laziness*, Epicur.*Nat*.54 G.; ψυχῆς Plu.2.535d; ἀσθένεια καὶ ἀ. Luc.*Nigr*.36; ἰνῶν ἀ. καὶ τρόμος Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.76 M.; as Stoic term, *lack of* τόνος (q.v.), Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.120, 123, Arr.*Epict*.2.15.4, etc.; in oratory, *lack of vigour* in delivery, Hermog.*Inv*.4.3.

ἀτονος, ον, *not stretched, slack, relaxed*, of the physique Hp.*Aër*.3 (Comp.), 19; Arr.*Epict*.3.16.7; *deprived of strength*, tab.defix. in *SEG*35.215.3 (Athens, iii A.D.) *lacking in elasticity*, of strands in torsion-engine, Ph.*Bel*.58.18; πνοαί D.S.1.41; σφυγμοί Aret.*SD*2.9; of fruit, *insipid*, Dsc.1.112 (Comp.), al.; τὸ ἄ. τῆς γεύσεως v.l. ib.127; φωνεῖν ἄτονον Arist.*Phgn*.813ᵇ3: Medic., of the stomach, Ath.3.79f (Comp.), etc.: c. inf. *too weak to* .., D.L.7.35; of oratorical style, D.H.*Dem*.20, cf. Hermog.*Id*.2.11 (Comp.), Eun.*VS*p.493 B. (Comp.). Adv.-νως Plu. Lyc.18: Comp. -ώτερον J.*BJ*4.1.5; -ωτέρως Archig.ap.Orib.8.2.26.

2. as Stoic term, *lacking* τόνος (q.v.), σπέρμα Sphaer.*Stoic*.1.141; opp. εὔτονος, Chrysipp. ib.2.155, 3.121.

3. gramm., *unaccented*, Eust.907.15.

ἀτονόω, *weaken*, Aq.Ps.68(69).24.

ἀτονώδης, ες, ἠτρία dub. in *AP*9.350 (Leon.).

ἀτόζευτος, ον, *out of bow-shot*, πέτρα Plu.2.326e.

ἀτόζος, ον, *without bow or arrow*, Luc.*DDeor*.19.1.

ἀτόπαστος, ον, *not to be guessed*, A.*Fr*.119.

ἀτόπέω, *misconduct oneself*, *PTeb*.711.5 (ii B.C.).

ἀτόπημα, ατος, τό, *absurdity*, S.E.*M*.1.80.

2. *strange sight* or *occurrence*, *POxy*.1557. 6 (iii A.D.), al.

3. *outrage*, *PTeb*.303.11 (ii A.D.), Procop.*Pers*.1.24, *PFlor*.5.60.11.

ἀτόπηματοποιός, ὁ, *one who commits absurdities* or *offences, Gloss*.

ἀτόπία, ἡ, *being out of the way*, hence,

1. *absurdity*, Ar.*Ra*.1372; of persons, Id.*Ach*.349; *singularity*, Pl.*Smp*.215a; of sounds or words, *uncouthness*, D.H.*Comp*.12.

2. *extraordinary nature*, νοσήματος Th.2.51; τῶν τιμωριῶν Id.3.82; τοῦ πάθους Pl.*Phdr*.251d.

3. *logical absurdity*, S.E.*P*.3.240.

4. *wickedness, misdeed*, LxxJu.11.11: pl., Phld.*Vit*.p.34 J.

ἀτόπος, ον, *out of place, out of the way*: hence,

1. *unwonted, extraordinary*, of symptoms, Hp.*Aph*.4.52: Comp., ibid.; ἄ. ἀδονά E.*IT*842 (lyr.), cf. Arist.*EN*1149ᵃ15; ὄρνις Ar.*Av*.276; πόθος Id.*Ec*.956.

2. *strange, paradoxical*, δοῦλοι τῶν αἰεὶ ἀτόπων slaves to every new *paradox*, Th.3.38; ἄτοπόν τι πάσχειν And.4.34; τῶν -ωτάτων μέντἂν εἴη D.1.26; ἄτοπα τῆς σμικρολογίας *absurd* pettinesses, Pl.*Tht*.175a; ἄ. ἡδονῆς καὶ λύπης μεῖξις Id.*Phlb*.49a; ἄτοπόν ἐστι, c. inf., Pherecr.91, Eub.125; οὐδὲν ἄ. εἰ ἀποθάνοιμι Pl.*Grg*.521d, cf. Arist.*Cat*.11ᵃ37, al., etc.

b. of persons, Isoc.12.149; ἄ. παιδευτής Pl.*R*.493c; ἄ. καὶ δυσχερεῖς D.19.308; τὸν ἄτοπον φεύγειν ἀεί Men.203c; ἄ. φαγεῖν *given to strange* food, Philostr.*VA*3.55.

3. *unnatural, disgusting, foul*, πνεῦμα Th.2.49; *monstrous*, ἀτοπώτατον πρᾶγμα ἐξευρών Lys.3.7; later, *wicked, wrong*, LxxJb.27.6, Ev.Luc.23.41; of persons, opp. χρηστός, Phld.*Sign*.1; of things, *bad, harmful*, Act.Ap.28.6. Adv. -πως *in an unfavourable position*, κεῖσθαι, of planets, Vett.Val.63.12.

4. Adv. -πως *marvellously* or *absurdly*, Th.7.30, Pl.*Phd*.95b, al., Arist.*EN*1136ᵃ12, etc.; ἀ. καθίζων, = ἀνυπόπτως, Eup.180.

II. *non-spatial*, τῆς ἰδέας μενούσης ἐν ἀτόπῳ αὐτὸ τόπους γεννῆσαν Plot.6.5.8. Adv. -πως *non-spatially*, opp. τοπικῶς, Porph.*Sent*.33.

ἀτόρητος, ον, *not to be pierced, invulnerable*, Nonn.*D*.14.380.

ἀτόρνευτος, ον, *not turned in the lathe, not rounded*, *Gloss*.

ἀτόρῡ‹νη›τος, ον, *not stirred with a ladle*, Orib.4.9.1.

ἆτος, ον, contr. for ἄατος.

ἀτρᾰγῴδητος, ον, *not treated tragically*, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.19; τὸ ἀ. *absence of display* or *pomp*, Ph.2.76.

ἀτρᾰγῳδος, ον, *untragical, unsuitable to tragedy*, ἀτραγῳδότατον τοῦτο .. Arist.*Po*.1452ᵇ37, cf. Plu.2. 519a. Adv. -δως *without noise* or *fuss*, M.Ant.1.16.3.

ἀτρακίς, ίδος, ἡ, name of a *spinous plant*, Gal.6.623.

ἀτράκτιον, τό, Dim. of ἄτρακτος, Epic. in *Arch.Pap*.7.9: pl. *Inscr.Délos*1442 B 56 (ii B.C.) *POxy*.1740.2 (iii/iv A.D.).

ἀτρακτοειδής, ές, *spindle-shaped*, ῥαβδία Dsc.4.36.

ἄτρακτος, ὁ, and in Plu.2.271f, ἡ:—*spindle*, ἄτρακτον στρέφειν Hdt.5.12, cf. 4.34,162, Pl.*Plt*.281e, etc.; λίνου μεστὸν ἄ. Ar.*Ra*.1348 (lyr.); Ἀνάγκης ἄ. Pl.*R*.616c; τῶν Μοιρῶν Arist.*Mu*.401ᵇ15, cf. *IG*12(7).447 (Amorgos).

II. *arrow*, ἄ. τοξικός A.*Fr*.139; ἄ. alone, S.*Ph*.290, *Tr*.714. E.*Rh*.312, *AP*5.188 (Leon. Tarent.) In this sense in Lacon. apophthegm, Th.4.40.

III. *upper part of a ship's mast*, Poll.1.91.

IV. *spindle-shaped cautery*, Hp.*Int*.28, *Vid.Ac*.4. (cf. ἀτρεκής, Lat. *torqueo.*)

ἀτρακτῠλίς or **ἀτρακτυλλίς,** ίδος, ἡ, *spindle-thistle*, resembling a spindle covered w. wool, *Carthamus lanatus*, Arist.*HA*627ᵃ8, Thphr.*HP*6.4.6, Theoc.4.52 (pl.), Dsc.3.93:—also **ἀτρακτύαλος** (leg. -τυλλος), Hsch., δοκίδας ἀτρακτυλίδος X.*Cyn*.9.15.

ἀτράκτῠλον, τό, = ἀτρακτυλίς, prob. in Epich.161.

ἀτρακτώδης, ες, *like a spindle*, Eust.1328.46.

ἀτρᾱνής, ές, Adv. -νῶς *not plainly*, Hsch. s.v. ἀσήμως.

ἀτράνωτος [ρᾱ], ον, *unexplained, not understood*, φόβος Diog.Oen.30.

ἀτράπεζος [ρᾰ], ον, (τράπεζα) *unsocial*, Man.4.563.

ἀτράπελος [ρᾰ], ον, = δυστράπελος, Sch.S.*Aj*.913, v.l. in LxxJb.39.9.

ἀτρᾰπίζω, (ἀτραπός) *go through, traverse*, τὰς ἁρμονίας Pherecr.26.

ἀτρᾰπῑτός, ἡ, = sq., Od.13.195, A.R.4.123, etc.: metaph. of studies, Πλατώνειοι ἀ. *BCH*36.230 (Rhodes), cf. *AP*9.540:—also **ἀταρπῑτός** [ᾰτ], Od.17.234: **ἀτρᾰπητός,** *AB*460.

ἀτρᾰπός, Ep. **ἀταρπός,** as always in Hom., e.g. Il.17.743, also Alcm.102 P., *ISmyrna*521.8 (ii/i B.C.), Nonn.*D*.41.39 ἡ:—*short cut*, or generally, *path*, Hom., Hdt.7.215, Ar.*Nu*.76, Th.4.36, etc.; ἀεὶ μίαν ἀ. πάντες βαδίζουσι [μύρμηκες] Arist.*HA*622ᵇ25.

2. metaph., *walk of life*, ἡ πολιτικὴ ἀ. Pl.*Plt*.258c; μύθων Emp.24; ἱστορίης *IG*3.716; ἀ. μύρμηκος, v. μυρμηκιά.

ἀτραυμᾰ́τιστος ον, *unwounded, free from wounds*, διάθεσις Aët.7.9 (261.20 O.); title given to successful boxers, *Entretiens Hardt* 14.236; poet. πόνοι, i.e. not arising *Fr*. wounds, Luc.*Ocyp*.36.

ἀτράφαξυς [ᾰτρᾰ], υος, ἡ, *orach, Atriplex rosea*, Hp.*Vict*.2.54, Thphr.*HP*7.1.2,al., Dsc.2.119, Gal.6.633. (The correct form is implied by the compound ψευδ-ατράφαξυς Ar.*Eq*.630, cf. *EM*565.17; other spellings are **ἀδράφαξυς** (ἀδρ- Eust.539.5) Thphr. l.c., **ἀνδράφαξυς** Dsc. l.c., Hp. l.c., **ἀτράφαξις** v.l. Dsc. l.c., Gal.11.843, cf. Hdn.Gr.1.539, 2.49,467.)

ἀτρᾰφής, ές, (τρέφω) *wasting, atrophic*, Thphr.*CP*2.6.4.

ἀτράχηλος [ρᾰ], ον, *without neck*, of the crab, *AP*6.196 (Stat. Flacc.), χιτῶνα .. ἀτράχηλον, i.e. without opening for the neck, Apollod.*Epit*.6.23.

II. *short-necked, bull-necked*, Teles p.55 H., Gal.5.383.

ἀτράχυντος, [ρᾱ] Ion. **ἀτρήχ-,** ον *without asperity*, Aret.*SD*2.12; ἔλαιον Id.*CA*1.10:—also **ἄτρᾱχυς,** υ, Eust.340.21.

ἀτρεής, ές, = ἄτρεστος: acc. ἀτρέα for ἀτρεέα, Euph.125; also, *not to be feared*, pl., ἀτρεῖες (for ἀτρεέες) ἀνάγκαι *IG*14.1389 ii 18.

Ἀτρείδης, ου, Ep. **Ἀτρεΐδης,** εω, Dor. **Ἀτρείδας,** α, *son of Atreus*, Hom., etc.

ἀτρέκεια, ἡ, Ion. **-είη,** also **-ιη** Man.3.229: (ἀτρεκής):—*precise truth, certainty*, Pi.*Fr*.213.4; τῶν ἡμεῖς ἀτρεκείην ἴδμεν Hdt.4.152, cf. 6.1; μαθεῖν .. τὴν ἀ. ὅτι οὐκ αἱρέει learnt *for certain* that he is unable to take it, ib.82, cf. *IG*9(1).880 (Corc.): in pl., τὰς -ας τὰς λεγομένας Hp.*Prorrh*.2.3.

II. Ἀτρέκεια personified, *Strict Justice*, Pi.*O*.10(11).13, E.*Fr*.91.

ἀτρέκέω, *to be sure*, ἀτρεκήσασα ib.315.

ἀτρέκής, ές, *strict, precise, exact*, ἀλάθεια, καιρός, Pi.*N*.5.17,*P*.8.7; ἀριθμός Hdt.7.187; δίαιτα Hp.*Mochl*.42; βιότου ἀ. ἐπιτηδεύσεις *over-nice, precise,* E.*Hipp*.261; τὸ ἀ., = ἀτρέκεια, φράσαι, εἰπεῖν τὸ ἀ., Hdt.5.9,7.60; τὸ -έστερον τούτων *more precise details*, Id.5.54; τὸ -έστατον Id.7.214; ἐγγὺς τοῦ - εστάτου ἥκειν Hp.*VM*12; rarely of persons, *exact, strict*, Ἑλλανοδίκας Pi.*O*.3.12.

2. *sure, certain*, ποδὶ ἀτρεκεῖ Id.*N*.3.41; ἀ. δόξα E.*Hipp*.1115 (lyr.).

II. Hom. has only Adv. ἀτρεκέως (neut. as Adv., ἀτρεκὲς .. βαλών *accurately*, Il.5.208 (expld. as Adj. by Eust. ad loc., cf. *AP*5.267 (Agath.)); δεκὰς ἀ. *precisely*, Od.16.245): mostly with the Verbs ἀγορεύειν, καταλέξαι, tell *truly, exactly*, Il.2.10, Od.1.169, etc.; ἀ. μαντεύσομαι 17.154; ἀ. ἔφρασεν *IG*3.716; ἀ. ὀλίγοι Thgn.636; freq. in Hdt., ἀ. εἰπεῖν 1.57,al.; εἰδέναι 1.209, al.; ἐπίστασθαι 3.130; ἐκμαθεῖν 7.10.η´; διακρῖναι 1.172; διασημῆναι 5.86; φαίνειν 2.49; ἀ. ἀριθμεῖσθαι Hp.*Prog*.20; ἀ. ὅμοιον *precisely* similar, Diog.Apoll.5.

2. ἀ. ἀπυκαυλιοθεῖσα broken *straight across*, opp. παραμηκέως, Hp.*Art*.14.

3. neut. as Adv. (cf. supr. II. 1), τὸ δ᾽ ἀτρεκὲς ὄλβιος οὐδείς Thgn.167; ἐπ᾽ ἀτρεκές *IG*9(1).880 (Corc.).—The word and its derivs. are rare in Trag. and not found in Att. Prose, ἀκριβής and its derivs. being used instead: freq. in Ion. Prose, esp. in Hp. and Aret., *SD*2.12, al., and in later Prose, cf. ἐπιστήμη καὶ γνώμη ἀ. Plb.1.4.9, ἀ. τριακάς Plu.*Rom*.12; ὁ σενᾶτος ἀτρεκῶς γερουσίαν σημαίνει *strictly*, ib.13; οὐκ ἔφυγον δ᾽ ἀτρεκῶς not *really*, *Epigr.Gr*.339.5; of persons, *truthful, accurate*, J.*BJ*3.8.9. (cf. ἄτρακτος.)

ἀτρεκότης, ητος, ἡ, = ἀτρέκεια, Sch.E.*Hipp*.1114.

ἀτρέμᾰ, (τρέμω) = ἀτρέμας, usually before a conson., once in Hom., αἰγίδα .. ἔχ᾽ ἀ. Φοῖβος Il.15.318; proleptic, ἀτρέμ᾽ ἀμπαύσας μεριμνᾶν B.5.7; μέν᾽ .. ἀ. σοῖς ἐν δεμνίοις E.*Or*.258, cf. *Ba*.1072; ἔχ᾽ ἀ. keep *Still!* Ar.*Nu*.743, *Av*.1244, cf. Alciphr.3.2; elided before a vowel, Ar.*Ra*.339; ἀτρέμα ἑστάναι Antipho 3.4.7 s.v.l. (but ἀτρέμας ἑστάναι 3.3.10); ἀ. διαπορεύεσθαι X.*Cyn*.5.31, cf. 9.5; freq. in Plu., μειδιάσας ἀ. *Per*.28, cf. *Alex*.46.

b. *at leisure, at ease*, ἀ. σκοπούμενοι Pl.*Grg*.503d.

2. *fixedly*, i.e. *precisely, accurately,* χρονικοῖς ἀ. συντattομένοις Plu. Them.27.

3. *slightly*, Diocl.*Fr*.141, Lyc.*Fr*.2.8 S.

ἀτρέμαῖος, α, ον, (ος, ον E.*Or*.147 (lyr.)), = ἀτρεμής, βοά a whisper, l.c.: neut. pl.as adv., Id.*HF*1053 (lyr.); regul.Adv.-αίως Call.*Iamb*.1.241; οὐκ ἀτρεμαῖοι Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.15, cf. J.*AJ*15.7.5.

ἀτρέμαιότης, ητος, ἡ, *calmness*, Hp.*Praec*.13.

ἀτρέμᾰς, Adv. *without trembling, without motion*, ἀ. ἑσταότα Il.13.438; ὀφθαλμοὶ δ᾽ ὡς εἰ κέρα ἕστασαν ἠὲ σίδηρος ἀ. ἐν βλεφάροισι Od.19.212; ἀ. εὕδειν Il.14.352, Od.13.92; ἀ. ἧσο sit *still!* Il.2.200; ἀ. ἔχειν to keep *quiet*, Hdt.5.19, 8.16; ἀ. εἶχον τὸ στρατόπεδον Id.9.53; σφέας αὐτούς ib.54; ἀ. ἴθι E.*Or*.149 (lyr.); ἔχ᾽ ἀ. Ar.*Av*.1200, Luc.*Herm*.41; ἀ. ἅπτεσθαί τινος *gently, softly*, E.*Hipp*.1358; ἀ. βαδίζειν, opp.ταχύ, D.37.55. **-εί,** Adv. of ἀτρεμής, ἀτρεμί Ar.*Nu*.261; ἀτρεμεί dub. in Alex.124.12.

ἀτρέμέω, fut.-ήσω Plu.*Pomp*.58, App.*Syr*.2, etc.: aor. ἠτρέμησα v.l. in Hdt. (v. infr.), Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.14:—*not to tremble, to keep still* or *quiet*, ἵνα τοι τρίχες ἀτρεμέωσι Hes.*Op*.539; οὐδαμά κω ἠτρεμήσαμεν, of a restless people, Hdt.7.8.α´ (as v.l., cf. ἀτρεμίζω), etc.; of a state of health, *remain stationary*, Hp.*Aph*.1.3; ἀτρεμέει ἡ χολή Aret.*SD*1.15; of the patient, *endure*, ib.1.1; σχεδὸν οὐκ ἀναπνέων ἠτρέμει Luc.*Am*.16, al.; of water, *to be calm*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.3.9:—ἀτρέμ᾽ ἔσεσθαι shd. be read for inf. Med. ἀτρεμέεσθαι in Thgn.47.—Found in Arist.*Xen*.977[b]17, but ἠρεμέω is the Att. equivalent.

ἀτρέμής, ές, *unmoved, calm*, ἦτορ Parm.1.29; θάλασσα Semon.7.37; φάσματα Pl.*Phdr*.250c; ὄμμα X.*Smp*.8.3: ἀτρεμές, τό, *calmness*, Id.*Ages*.6.7. Adv.-έως Thgn.978; ἀ. ἔχειν Hp.*Epid*.3.17.ε´.

II. *stable, firm*, δόρυ Plb.6.25.9; ὁδοί Plu.*CG*7.

ἀτρέμητον· ἀσάλευτον, Hsch.

ἀτρέμί, v. ἀτρεμεί.

ἀτρέμία, ἡ, *keeping still*, ἀτρεμίαν ἔχειν X.*Cyr*.6.3.13, cf. Max.295; ἀ. λιμένων *AP*9.555.6 (Crin.); ἐν ἀτρεμίᾳ Cerc.5.7: pl., Arist.*HA*537[a]4.

2. *intrepidity*, Pi.*N*.11.12.

ἀτρέμίζω, fut. -ῐῶ Hdt.8.68.β´: aor. ἠτρέμισα Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.7:—*keep quiet*, Thgn.303: in Ion. Prose, mostly with neg., ἀσπίδος .. οὐδαμὰ ἀτρεμιζούσης never *being kept still*, Hdt.9.74; of restless, aggressive kings or nations, οὐκ ἀτρεμίζειν Id.1.185, 190; of people attacked, οὔτε αὐτοὺς οἰκός .. ἀτρεμιεῖν Id.8.68.β´; without a neg., γνώμην εἶχον ἀτρεμίζοντά σε μακαριστὸν εἶναι Id.7.18, cf. Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.14, *Vict*.1.10.—Not in good Att., exc. Antipho 2.4.9 (opp. νεωτερίζειν), cf. 3.4.4 and 5: also in later Prose, Ti.Locr.104b, D.C.43.35, Them.*Or*.26.317a, etc.

ἀτρεπί, = ἀτρεπτί, Hdn.*Epim*.256.

ἄτρεπτος, ον, *unchangeable*, opp. παθητός, οὐσία Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.158; *unmoved, inflexible*, Arist.*Mu*.401[b]19; *irreparable*, φόνος A.R.4.704; Μοῖρα *IG*9(2).317, cf. 14.1839; ἀτρέπτους κἀπαραιτήτους Phld.*D*.1.18; ἄ. τὸ πρόσωπον Luc.*VH*2.23; ἄ. πρὸς κινδύνους J.*BJ*7.8.7; πρὸς τὸ κακῶς ἀκούειν *indifferent* to ill-repute, *not caring*, Plu.*Alc*.13.Adv. -τως Ph.2.87, J.*BJ*7.9.1; *without hesitation*, D.S.34.2, Ael.*NA*17.17:—also **-πτί,** Hdn.*Epim*.256.

II. Medic., of food, *undigested*, Aret.*SD*1.16, Gal.16.800.

ἄτρεστος, ον, (τρέω) *not trembling, fearless*, Trag., and Pl.*Cra*.395c: c. gen., ἄ. μάχας *fearless of* fight, A.*Pr*.416 (lyr.); ἄ. ἐν μάχαις S.*Aj*.365 (lyr.); ἄ. εὕδειν *securely*, Id.*OT*586. Adv. -τως A.*Supp*.240: neut. pl. ἄτρεστα as Adv., E.*Ion*1198.

ἀτρεφής, v. ἀτραφής.

ἀτρεχής, ές, Dor. for ἀτρεκής, *Et.Gud*.91.56,611.20.

ἄτρητος, ον, *not perforated, without aperture*, Pl.*Plt*.279e, Arist.*HA*516[a]26; with *imperforate* anus, Ptol.*Tetr*.150; of a virgin, Procop.*Arc*.17.

II. Act., *not making holes*, ζῷα interpol. in Arist.*HA*488[a]25.

ἀτρήχυντος, Ion. for ἀτρᾱχ- (q.v.).

ἀτριάκαστος, ον, *not belonging to* ατριακάς, Hsch.

ἀτρῐᾱκοστολόγητος, ον, *not subject to a tax of one-thirtieth*, *IIlion*52.20 (ii B.C.); see *Sokolowski*2.9.20.

ἀτρίακτος [ῐ], ον, *unconquered*, A.*Ch*.339.

ἀτρίαστος [ῐ], ον, *not admitting triplicity*, Dam.*Pr*.117.

ἀτρίβαστος [ῐ], ον, = sq., *not worn*, ἵππος ἀ. πρὸς τραχέα a horse *whose hoofs have not been worn off* on rough ground, X.*Eq.Mag*.8.3 (dub.l.).

ἀτρίβής, ές, *not rubbed*: hence,

1. of places, *not traversed, pathless*, Th.4.8,29, Ph.2.257, al.; of roads, *not worn* or *used*, X.*An*.4.2.8, App.*Hisp*.62: generally, *fresh, new*, X.*Mem*.4.3.13, cf. Cyr.8.7.22 (v.l. ἀκρ-).

2. of the neck, *not galled*, Pl.*Amat*.134b; ἀ. ζεύγλης Babr.37.1.

II. *not practised in*, πολεμικῶν ἀγώνων D.H.3.52. Adv. -βῶς Poll.5.145.

ἀτρίβος, ον, = ἀτριβής II, ἀρετῆς dub.l. in Ph.1.325.

ἀτρίβων, ον, gen. ονος, poet. for ἀτριβής, *unskilled in*, λέσχης E.*Fr*.473.

ἀτρίζεται· πένεται (fort. πηνίζεται, cf. sq.), Hsch.

ἄτριον (A), v. ἤτριον.

ἄτριον (B), τό, Lat. *atrium*, Ἴσιδος ἐν ἀτρίῳ *APF*2.439.42 (ii A.D.), *IGRom*.1.1048, 1175 (both Egypt, ii A.D.) the *Artrium Magnum* at Alexandria, *PFouad*21.4, *SB*8247; written ἄτρειον *IStraton*.15.7, 664.4 (both Caria, i A.D.); in a private house, *POxy*.2406 (ii A.D.).

ἄτριπτος, ον, = ἀτριβής, χεῖρας ἀτρίπτους ἁπαλάς *not worn hard by work*, Od.21.151; of corn, *not threshed*, X.*Oec*.18.5; of bread, *not kneaded*, Arist.*Pr*.929[a]17; μᾶζα *not pounded*, Hp.*Vict*.2.40; ἄ. ἄκανθαι *trackless* thorns, Theoc.13.64; κέλευθοι ἄ. *untrodden* ways, Opp.*H*.4.68: metaph., ἄ. φρονήσεως ὁδοί Ph.1.316.

2. metaph., *unknown, strange*, Artem.4.63; of a problem, Simp.*in Ph*.520.23.

ἄτριστος, ον, (τρίζω) *not crackling*, i.e. *stiff*, of tin, Zos.Alch. p.161 B.:—hence **-όω,** *make stiff*, Id.p.162 B.

ἀτρῐχέω, *not to be hairy*, Orib.10.15.2.

ἀτρῐχία, ἡ, *hairlessness*, Cyran.35 (1.16.12 K.)

ἄτρῐχος, ον, = ἄθριξ, *without hair*, Call.*Dian*.77, Gal.4.572.

2. Subst., *serpent*, Hes.*Fr*.96.91.

3. *preventing the growth of hair* Aët.1.19.

ἀτρῐχόσαρκος, ον, *smooth-skinned, not hairy*, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.202.

ἄτριψ, ῐβος, ὁ, = ἀτριβής II, Phryn.*PS* p.17 B.: c. gen., Suid.

ἀτριψία, ἡ, *inexperience, amateurishness*, Cic.*Att*.13.16.1.

ἀτρομέω, = ἀτρεμέω, Opp.*H*.3.355.

ἀτρομητος, ον, = sq., B.12.123, *AP*6.256 (Antip.).

ἄτρομος, ον, *fearless*, ἐν δέ τε θυμὸς στήθεσιν ἄ. ἐστι Il.16.163; μένος .. ἄ. 5.126, 17.157; σῶμα Orph.*Fr*.168.23; νεῦρα Aret.*CA*1.2; ἄ. ὕπνος *calm, undisturbed*, *AP*6.69 (Maced.). Adv. -μως Plu.2.474d, 475f, of personified Φύσις, Orph.*H*.10.26.

ἀτροπάμπαις, παιδος, = παῖς II *IG*5(1).278, 279 (Sparta); cf. πρατοπάμπαις. (ἄτρο- perh. w. syncop *Fr*. ἄτερο(ς)).

ἀτροπία, ἡ, *inflexibility*, κρέσσων τοι σοφίη .. ἀτροπίης Thgn.218; *rigour, cruelty*, ἀτροπίῃ A.R.4.387; ἀτροπίῃσι ib.1006.

II. ἀτροπίη· ἀωρία, μεσονύκτιον, Hsch.

ἄτροπος, ον, *not to be turned, unchangeable, eternal*, ὕπνος Theoc.3.49.

2. *inflexible, rigid*, Ἅιδης *AP*7.483; ἀρετή ib.10.74 (Paul. Sil.): pr. n., Ἄτροπος, ἡ, name of one of the Μοῖραι, Hes.*Th*.905, al., Pl.*Lg*.960c, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.264; ἄ. Κλωθώ *IG*3.1337: hence of the decrees of fate, ἄτροπα γραψάμεναι *Epigr.Gr*.153.4; ἄ. νόμος ib.288 (Cypr.), *uncourteous, unseemly*, ἔπεα Pi.*N*.7.103.

II. *not turned by the plough, untilled*, Call.*Del*.11.

ἀτροφέω, *have* or *get no food*, Ael.*NA*10.21, etc.; *waste away*, Arist.*Mu*.395[b]28, Plu.*Arat*.24; of trees, Thphr.*CP*5.9.9, cf. Plu.*Rom*.20; of fire, *have no fuel*, Ph.2.620.

ἀτροφής, ές, = ἄτροφος I, Man.6.25.

ἀτροφία, ἡ, *want of food* or *nourishment*, of trees, Thphr.*CP*5.9.9; φθινούσης ἀ. φλογός Plu.2.949a.

2. *atrophy*, Arist.*Pr*.888[a]10, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.21.7.

3. *starvation-diet*, καύσεις καὶ τομαὶ καὶ ἀ. Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.202.17.

ἄτροφος, ον, *ill-fed*, X.*Mem*.3.3.4; -ώτερος εἶναι Ael.*NA*12.20; *ill of atrophy, pining away*, Plu.2.912e.

b. *non-viable*, of infants, Ptol.*Tetr*.127.

2. Act., *not nutritious*, Thphr.*CP*2.5.1, 2.6.4, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.54a (Comp.); so prob. in Arist.*Mete*.384[a]25 (but possibly, *that will not curdle* (τρέφω I)).

3. ἄτροφος τυρός· ὁ πησσόμενος (Lacon.), Hsch.

ἀτρύγετος [ῠ], ον, also η, ον Stesich.32 i 4 P., *IG*2.3575.9 (ii A.D.):—sens. dub., acc. to Sch. *unharvested, barren*; ἀτρυγέτοιο· ἀκάρπουἀβύσσου καὶ ἀπείρου Hsch. freq. in Hom. as epith. of the sea, παρὰ θῖν' ἁλὸς ἀτρυγέτοιο Il.1.316, al.; πόντον ἐπ' ἀ. Od.2.370, al.; also δι' αἰθέρος ἀτρυγέτοιο Il.17.425, Hes.Cat.*Oxy*.1358.2.34, *h.Cer*.67,457: αἰθέρος ἀτρυγέτας Stesich. l.c. ἀ. χθών Nonn.*D*.6.101 Ep. Adj., borrowed by S.*Fr*.476, Ar.*V*.1521, *Av*.1338 (all lyr.).

2. metaph., ἀ. νύξ, of death, *AP*7.735 (Damag.). (Expld. as if from ἀ-priv., τρυγάω by Sch.Od.l.c., etc.: but = ἄτρυτος, *never worn out, unresting*, acc. to Hdn.Gr.2.284.)

ἀτρῠγής, ές, (τρυγάω) *not gathered*, μέλι *AP*7.622 (Antiph.). **-ητος,** ον, = foreg., Arist.*Pr*.925[b]15; ἀ. γενήματα *PGnom*.233 (ii A.D.).

ἀτρυγηφάγου· πολυφάγου, Hsch.; cf. ὀτρυγηφάγος.

ἀτρυγόνιστος, ον, dub.sens., πρόβατα *SB*8003.20 (iv A.D.).

ἄτρῠγος, ον, (τρύξ) *without lees, clarified, pure*, οἶνος, opp. τρυγίας, Orac.ap.Arist.*Fr*.597; ἔλαιον LXXEx.27.20.

ἀτρύμων [ῡ], ον, gen. ονος, = ἄτρυτος, c. gen., ἀ. κακῶν *not worn out by* ills, A.*Th*.876 (lyr.).

ἀτρύνων· ἐγείρων, Hsch. (leg. ὀτρύνων).

ἀτρύπητος [ῡ], ον, = ἄτρητος, τὸ οὖς ἔχειν ἀ. Plu.*Cic*.26, 2.205b, ἀ. μῆφος Poll.8.123, Phot. s.v. τετρυπημένηψῆφος (v. τρυπάω 1); rest. in *Lindos*410 iii 6 (i A.D.).

ἄτρῡτος, ον, *not worn, untiring, unwearied*, πούς A.*Eu*.403; *indefatigable*, φεῦ τῶν ἀ. οἷα κωτιλίζουσι Call.*Iamb*.1.277, cf. Plu.*Pomp*.26; ironical in Herod.8.4. Adv. -τως, κάματον ἐκδέχεσθαι Ph.1.19; ὑπομένειν τι J.*AJ*11.5.8, cf. Jul.*Or*.7.226c, Orph.*Fr*.71, ἄτρυτος ἐν πόνοις *Trag.Adesp*.163 K.-S.

2. of things, *unabating*: hence, *limitless*, πόνος Pi.*P*.4.178, Hdt.9.52; χρόνος B.8.80; χάος Id.5.27; κακά S.*Aj*.788; ἄλγεα Mosch.4.69; Ἰξίονος μοῖρα ἀΐδιος καὶ ἄ. Arist.*Cael*.284ᵃ35; τὸ ἄ. Id.*EN*1177ᵇ22; ἀνάγκαι Ph.2.434; Πόνος Chaerem.ap.Porph.*Abst*.4.8; of a road, *wearisome, never-ending*, Theoc.15.7; ὁδοιπορίαι Plu.*Caes*.17: Sup., Ph.1.418.

3. = ἀτρύγετος, αἰθήρ Corn.*ND*20.

Ἀτρῡτώνη, ἡ, *the Unwearied*, title of Pallas Athene, Il.2.157, Od.4.762, etc. (Lengthd. form of ἀτρύτη, as Ἀϊδωνεύς of Ἅιδης.)

ἀτρύφερος [ῠ], ον, *not delicate* or *luxurious*, Eup.69; *plain, simple*, στολή Ceb.20; ὄψον Telesp.7 H.

ἀτρύφητος, ον, (τρῠφάω) = foreg., Plu.2.10b (s.v.l.); cf. ἀτύφωτος.

ἄτρῠφος, ον, = ἄθρυπτος, τυρός Alem.34, cf. Hierocl.*in CA*17p.458 M.

ἄτρωγλος, ον, *lacking an aperture, not perforated*, ἀ. καὶ ἄτρητοι Ptol.*Tetr*.150.

ἀτρώς, ῶτος, ὁ, ἡ, = ἄτρωτος, Choerob.*in Theod*.p.159 H.

ἀτρωσία, ἡ, *invulnerability*, Sch.A.R.1.57.

ἄτρωτος, ον, *unwounded*, κραδία Pi.*N*.11.10; ἄ. οὖθαρ ὑπὸ στύγους A.*Ch*.532; ἄτρωτον οὐ μεθῆκ' ἂν S.*OC*906, cf. Eub.107.4 (hex.), etc.

II. *invulnerable*, παῖδες θεῶν Pi.*I*.3.18, cf. Acus.22 J., E.*Ph*.594, Arist.*Rh*.1396ᵇ18; σιδήρῳ D.S.4.11, Nonn.*D*.2.452: metaph., μοῖρ' ὠλιταῖς ἄτρωτε δυστήνων βροτῶν Moschio Trag.2.2 ἄ. χρήμασιν Pl.*Smp*.219e; κακίας Philostr.*VA*1.11; πρὸς σώματος ὥραν Lib.*Or*.59.122. Adv. -τως, ἔχειν Ph.1.384 (s.v.l.), ὅπλον *AP*12.115, cf. ὅπλα .. ἄρρηκτα καὶἄτρωτα δι ἅπερ σέ φασιν ἄτρωτον εἶναι Antisth.*Od*.7.

III. of capital, *intact*, *PLond*.2.483.81 (vii A.D.), of institutions, *Cod.Just*.1.2.17 pr., Just.*Nov*.120.11.epilogos.

ἅττα (A), Att. for ἅσσα, (q.v.).

II. ἄττα for ἄσσα, = ἄτινα, Pl.Com.49, etc.

ἄττα (B), a salutation used to elders, *father*, ἄττα γεραιέ Il.9.607, cf. Od.16.31, etc.; said to be Thess. by Eust.777.54. (From child-language.)

ἀτταβυγάς, a *bird* (perh. = ἀτταγᾶς), Hsch.

ἀττᾰγᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, *francolin, Tetrao orientalis*, Alex.Mynd.ap.Ath.9.387f; πτερυγοποίκιλος, ποικίλος, Ar.*Av*.247, 761; a delicacy, Hippon36.1, Ar.*Ach*.875, *Fr*.433: prov., τὸν πηλὸν ὥσπερ ἀ. τυρβάσεις βαδίζων Id.*V*.257.

ἀττᾰγεινός, ὁ, a *fish*, = σκεπινός, Dorio ap.Ath.7.322e.

ἀττᾰγήν, ήνος, ὁ, = ἀτταγᾶς, Phoenicid.2.5, Arist.*HA*617ᵇ25, 633ᵇ1, Thphr.*Fr*.180.

ἀττᾰγηνάριον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Gramm. in Gaisford *Choeroboscus* 1 p.43.

ἀττᾰγῆς, έος, ὁ, = ἀτταγήν, Opp.*C*.2.405, 427.

ἀττᾰγήνη, ἡ, fem. of ἀτταγήν (cf. Lat. *attagena*), *Edict.Diocl*.4.30.

ἀττακῖτης (sp. **-ήτης**), ου, ὁ, kind of cake, *PGoodsp.Cair*.30.7.21, al. (ii A.D.); cf. perh. ἀττανίτης.

ἀττάκης, ου, ὁ, a kind of *locust*, LxxLe.11.22 (**ἀττακύς** Al. ibid.):—also **ἄττακος,** ὁ, Aristeas145, Ph.1.85.

ἀτταλαγώσεται· μολυνθήσεται, Hsch.

ἀτταλασίξαι· ὀμόσαι, Hsch.; cf. ἀπαλασίξαι, ἀπαλοῖξαι.

Ἀττᾰλεῖον, τό, *meeting-place of* Ἀτταλισταί (q.v.), *CIG*3069.

II. Ἀττάλεια, τά, festival at Delphi, *SIG*672.53.

ἀττάλη· φάρυξις (Phryg.), Hsch.

Ἀτταλιανόν, τό, kind of *garment*, *PGiss*.21.6 (ii A.D.).

ἀτταλίζομαι· πλανῶμαι (Sicel), Hsch.

Ἀτταλικός, ή, όν, *on the Attalic standard*, δραχμή *Inscr.Perg*.260.13.

2. name of medicinal compound, ἄλλη ἐκ τῶν Μαντίου δυνάμεων Ἀτταλική Asclep.ap.Gal.13.162.16.

Ἀτταλίς, ιδος, ἡ, φυλή tribe at Athens, *IG*2.444.

Ἀττᾰλισταί, οἱ, *guild of worshippers of Attalus, Michel* 1307 (ii B.C.).

ἀττάμιος, ον, Elean, = ἀζήμιος, *Michel*1334 (iv B.C.).

ἄττανα· τήγανα, Hsch.:—hence **ἀττᾰνίτης,** ου, ὁ, a kind of *cake*, coupled with τηγανίτης, Hippon36.3, *PStrassb*.339.7, 12 (*c*. A.D. 200):—also **ἀττανίδες,** αἱ, Hsch.

ἀττάρᾰγος [τᾰ], ὁ, *crumb, morsel of bread*, Ath.14.646c, Sch.Hippon118 D.12 W.: metaph., *the least crumb, bit*, οὐδ' ὅσον ἀττάραγόν τυ δεδοίκαμες Call.*Epigr*.47.9.

ἀττάρυμα· πόμα, σόφισμα Κρητικόν, Hsch.

ἄττασι· ἀνάστηθι (Lacon.), Id.

ἀττᾰταῖ, a cry of pain or grief, S.Ph.790, etc.; doubled, Ar.*Ach*.1190.

ἀττέλᾰβος, Ion. **-εβος** (both forms in LxxNa.3.17 codd.), ὁ, *locust*, Hdt.4.172, Arist.*HA*550ᵇ32, 556ᵃ8, Thphr.*Fr*.174.3, Plu.2.636e:—also **ἀττελάβη·** ἀκρίδας, Hsch.

ἀττελεβόφαλμος, ον, *with locust-eyes*, i.e. *with prominent, staring eyes*, Eub.107.10.

ἀττηγός, ὁ, *he-goat*, Ion. word, *SIG*589.51 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.), Eust.1625.35. (*Attagus* Phryg. for *hircus* acc. to Arn.5.6.)

Ἄττης Ὑῆς, mystic formula recited by the priests of Cybele, D.18.260, cf. *AB*207.

Ἀττίδεια [τῐ], Τά, *festival of Attis*, *IG*2.622.10.

Ἀττῐκηρῶς, Adv. *in Attic fashion*, Alex.213.4.

Ἀττῐκιανός, ή, όν, *of Atticus*: ἀντίγραφα manuscripts *collected by* A., *copied for* A., or *written by* A., Gal.*in*.Pl.*Ti*.3, Harp. s.v. Ἀργᾶς.

Ἀττῐκίζω, *side with the Athenians*, Th.3.62, X.*HG*1.6.13, *Hell.Oxy*.12.1, [D.] 58.37, Isoc.8.108.

II. *speak Attic*, Eup.8.3 D., Pl.Com.168.1; opp. Ἑλληνίζω, Posidipp.28.

Ἀττῐκῐσις, εως, ἡ, *Attic style, Atticism*, Luc.*Lex*.14, Philostr.*VS*2.3

Ἀττῐκισμός, ὁ, *siding with Athens, loyalty to her*, Th.3.64, 4.133.

II. = foreg., Alciphr.2.4: pl., ibid., cf. Cic.*Att*.4.19.1.

Ἀττῐκιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who affects* or *collects Attic expressions*, Iamb.*VP*18.80, *EM*527.54, etc.; title of work by Moeris.

Ἀττῐκιστί, Adv. *in the Attic dialect*, D.*Prooem*.8 (= Id.16.2, v. Ἀττικός III); Ἀ. λέγειν Antiph.97; λαλεῖν Alex.195.

Ἀττῐκίων, a comic Dim., *little Athenian*, Ar.*Pax*214.

ἀττῐκοπέρδιξ, ῑκος, ὁ, *Attic partridge*, nickname of an actor, Ath.3.115b.

Ἀττικός, ή, όν, *Attic, Athenian*, Sol.2, Alc.32, A.*Eu*.681, etc.; σφόδρ' .. Ἀττικάς *of* true *Attic breed*, Ar.*Lys*.56; Ἀ. πάροικος, prov. of a *troublesome* neighbour, Arist.*Rh*.1395[a]18.

2. of weight-standard, ταλάντων Ἀ. *SEG*33.861 (Caria, ii B.C.); fem. subst., *Attic drachma*, Ἀττικὰς φ´ *IMylasa*455, Ἀτ(τ)ικὰς ιβ´ *TAM*4(1).250, etc.

II. ἡ Ἀττική (sc. γῆ) *Attica*, Hdt.5.76, etc.; cf. Ἀτθίς.

III. Gramm., Ἀττικοί, οἱ, *Attic writers*, Longin.34.2, Phryn.302, etc.; Ἀ. γράμματα the *Atlic* alphabet, D.59.76, Paus.6.19.6; Ἀ. σχῆμα, use of nom. for voc., A.D.*Synt*.214.2; χρῆσις ib.59.20; -κόν, τό, *the Attic style*, Plu.2.79d: Comp. -ώτερος Cic.*Att*.1.13.5 (with play on the name *Atticus*): Sup., ib.15.1b.2. Adv. -κῶς D.16.2 codd., Luc.*Sol*.6: Comp. -ώτερον A.D.*Adv*.132.20.

IV. Ἀττικόν, τό, a *remedy*, Hp.*Epid*.4.47.

Ἀττῐκουργής, ές, *wrought in Attic fashion*, ῥήματα Men.1000.

Ἀττῐκωνικός, ή, όν, comic alteration of Ἀττικός, after the form of Λακωνικός, Ar.*Pax*215.

ἄττομαι, = διάζομαι, Hermipp.2.

ἄττω, Att. for ᾄσσω, ἀΐσσω.

ἀτυζηλός, ή, όν, *frightful*, δεῖμα A.R.2.1057.

ἀτύζομαι, in Hom., Lyr., Trag. only pres. and aor. part. Pass:—*to be distraught from fear, bewildered*, ἀτυζομένους ὑπὸ καπνοῦ Il.8.183; ἀτυζομένω πεδίοιο *fleeing bewildered* o'er the plain, Il.6.38, cf. 18.7, Od.11.606: abs., ἀτύζονται, ἀτυζόμενος, Pi.*P*.1.13, *O*.8.39, B.12.116; *to be distraught with grief*, ἀτυζόμενος S.*El*.148 (lyr.), E.*Andr*.131, A.R.4.39: c. acc., *to be amazed at* a thing, ὄψιν ἀτυχθείς Il.6.468, cf. Tryph.685: c. inf., ἀτυζομένην ἀπολέσθαι *terrified* even to death, Il.22.474; ἀ. περὶ νύμφην *to be distressed* for ... *AP*7.528 (Theodorid.).

II. in later Ep. Act. **ἀτύζω,** *strike with terror* or *amazement*, A.R.1.465: aor. opt. ἀτύξαι Theoc.1.56; ἠέρα παῦρον ἀτύζει *draws* short breaths, Nic.*Al*.193 (vv.ll. ἀτίζει, ἀλύξει).—Ep. Verb, used by Trag. only in lyr.

ἄτυκτος, ον, *undone*, οὐκέτι γὰρ δύναται τὸ τετυγμένον εἶναι ἄτυκτον Ps.-Phoc.56.

ἄτυλλα· ἀγκύλη, Hsch. (ἄττ- cod.).

ἀτυλόν· μικρόν, ἀγενές, Id.

ἀτύλωτος [ῡ], ον, (ἀ- priv.) *that will not cicatrize*, Archig.ap.Gal.13.730.

ἀτύμβευτος, ον, *without tomb*, θάνατος *AP*9.439 (Crin.); ὕβρις contemptuous *neglect of burial*, Onos.36.2; τάφος ἀ. burial *but not in a tomb*, Opp.*H*.5.346, *EA*19.58 (Sinope, Rom.imp.).

ἀτύμβος, ον, *without burial, without a tomb*, Luc.*Cont*.22. Adv. -βως prob. in *Anatolian Studies* p.118.

ἀτυπῆδες· κριθαὶ ἀπίτυροι, Hsch.

ἄτῠπος, ον, *speaking inarticulately, stammering*, Gell.4.2.5, *balbus et blaesus et atypus isque qui tardius loquitur*, Ulp.*Dig*.21.1.10; humorous transl. for pr. n. *Balbus*, Cic.*Att*.12.3.2 (cj.)

II. *conforming to no distinct type* (of illness), Gal.7.471 (Sup.).

ἄτῠπωτος, ον, *unformed, shapeless*, Ael.*NA*2.19, Plu.2.636c; ἀ. ψυχή *uninfluenced* by good or evil, *Stoic*.3.52.

2. = ἄσκαλτος, Hsch.

ἀτῠράννευτος, ον, *not ruled by tyrants, free from tyrants*, Th.1.18, D.C.37.22, Chor.p.208 B.:—also **ἀτύραννος,** ον, Phryn.*PS*p.30 B.

ἀτύρωτος [ῡ], ον, *not curdled* or *coagulated*, Dsc.3.34, Orib.*Fr*.137.

ἀτῡφία, ἡ, *freedom from arrogance*, Men.304, Plu.2.82b, Jul.*Or*.7.214b, M.Ant.11.6.

ἄτῡφος, ον, *not puffed up*, Pl.*Phdr*.230a, Timo.9.1; (*Suppl.Hell*.783), Cic.*Att*.6.9.2, Ael.*VH*2.20, 4.9; esp. of the Stoic sage, Cleanth.*Stoic*.1.127: Comp., Plu.*Alex*.45: Sup., D.L.4.37. Adv. -φως Plu.2.32d, M.Ant.1.16.4: Comp. -ότερον Hierocl.*in CA*19 p.461 M.: Sup. -ότατα Ael.*Fr*.137:—also **ἀτῡφί,** dub. in *IG*14.2094.

ἀτῡφωτος, ον, = foreg., Plu.2.10b.

ἀτῠχέω, fut. -ήσω Ar.*Nu*.427, Eup.114: aor. ἠτύχησα Hdt.9.111, Antipho 4.2.6: pf. ἠτύχηκα D.20.53, Men.149, Philem.107: rarely in Pass. (v. infr.):—*to be unfortunate, fail, miscarry*, Ar.*Nu*.427, Th.1.32, etc.; opp. κατορθόω, Isoc.3.24, etc.; ἀ. ἔν τινι Id.12.105; πεζῇ Arist.*Pol*.1303[a]8; οἱ ἀτυχοῦντες, = οἱ ἀτυχεῖς, Antipho 2.4.9: euphem. for ἀτιμοῦσθαι, D.21.60, w. internal acc., τῶν ἀτυχησάντων τὴν τῶν Μανιχαίων ἀσεβῆ πλάνην *Cod.Just*.1.5.15.

2. c. gen., *fail of* a thing, *fail in getting* it, τῆς ἀληθείας Pl.*Tht*.186c; τῶν δικαίων οὐδενός X.*HG*3.1.22: c. part., ἀ. κτωμενοι Th.2.62, cf. Men.*Epit*.470: c. inf., Vett.Val.358.30: c. acc., τὸ ἀγαθόν Eun.*VS*p.469 B.

3. *fail in one's request, meet with a refusal*, Hdt.9.111; πρός τινα X.*Cyr*.1.3.14; παρὰ θεῶν .. ib.1.6.6; τι παρά τινος *IG*2.86; ἀ. τινός Eup.114, οὐθενὸς ἀ. τοῦ δήμου τῶν δικαίων *IG*2.275.5, 360.41:—Pass., τὰ ἀτυχηθέντα *mischances, failures*, D.18.212; τὰ ἠτυχημένα J.*AJ*16.8.6; ἠτύχητο ἡ μάχη D.H.*Isoc*.9.—Chiefly in Com. and Att. Prose, never in Trag.

ἀτῠχημα, ατος, τό, *misfortune, miscarriage*, Antipho 3.4.5 (v.l.), Timocl.6.18.

2. *fault of ignorance, mistake*, D.23.70; opp. ἀδίκημα, ἁμάρτημα, Gorg.11, Arist.*Rh*.1374[b]6, *EN*1135[b]12: euphem., *crime*, ἀ. πρὸς τὸ δημόσιον Is.10.20, cf. Plb.12.14.2.

ἀτῠχής, ές, *unfortunate*, Antipho 2.2.1 (Sup.); οὐ γὰρ οὕτως ἄφρων οὐδ' ἀ. εἰμι D.3.21; euphem., ἀ. γενέσθαι 'get into trouble', Pl.*Lg*.905a: late acc. fem. ἀτυχήν *Annales du Service* 22.10 (i B.C./i A.D.). Adv. -χῶς Isoc.12.15: Sup. -έστατα Longin.33.5.

II. *missing, without share in*, τινός Ael.*NA*11.31, Max.Tyr.20.5.

ἀτῠχία, ἡ, *ill-luck*, Amphis3.

II. = ἀτύχημα, *miscarriage, mishap*, Hp.*Fract*.25, Antipho 2.2.13, X.*Mem*.3.9.8 (pl.), Men.674; *defeat* in war, Aeschin.3.55.

2. euphem. for ἀτιμία, D.21.59; for *crime*, Din.1.77, Plb.12.13.5. etc.

3. of a person, ἀ. κοσμουμένα Axiop.4.5.

4. *failure to obtain*, τινός Aret.*SD*1.5.

ἄτω, ἰάπτεται· ἄτει, βλάπτει Sch.Nic.*Al*.251c *Ge*.

ἀτῶμαι, v. ἀτάομαι.

ἄτωρ· μελία, (Egypt.), Hsch.

αὖ, Adv. of repeated action, *again, anew, afresh, once more*, Il.1.540, etc.: freq. after numerals, δεύτερον αὖ, τρίτον αὖ, etc., Hom.; τὸν δὲ πέμπτον αὖ λέγω A.*Th*.526, cf. *Ch*.1066 (lyr.); in a question, expressing impatience, τίς δὴ αὖ τοι ..; Il.1.540.

II. generally, *again*, i.e. *further, moreover*, ib.2.493, etc.; καὶ ἔτι γε αὖ Pl.*Tht*.192b.

2. *on the other hand*, following δέ, τούτῳ μὲν .. τούτῳ δ' αὖ .. Il.4.417; also, *in turn*, οἳ δ' ἄρα .. Ἠλίδα δῖαν ἔναιον .. τῶν αὖ τέσσαρες ἀρχοὶ ἔσαν ib.2.618; ἥξει γὰρ ἄλλος αὖ τιμάορος A.*Ag*.1280: hence = δέ, even when μέν precedes, Il.11.109, Od.4.211; freq. joined with δέ, ὃν δ' αὖ δήμου τ' ἄνδρα ἴδοι Il.2.198; ὦ πολλὰ μὲν τάλαινα πολλὰ δ' αὖ σοφή A.*Ag*.1295, cf. *Eu*.954 (lyr.); ὁ μὲν ἥμαρτε ὁ δ' αὖ .. κατειργάσατο X.*Cyr*.4.6.4; οὐκ .. οὐδ' αὖ S.*OT*1373, *El*.911, cf. Pl.*Tht*.160b: with τε, X.*Cyr*.1.1.1, Pl.*Prt*.326a, etc.

III. in pleon. phrases, esp. in Trag. (v. αὖθις, ἔμπαλιν, πάλιν), μάλ' αὖ A.*Eu*.254, S.*El*.1410.

IV. of Place, *backward*, only in the incorrect orthography αὖ ἔρυσαν, cf. αὐερύω.—Not placed first in a sentence. [ᾱυ before a vowel, Pl.Com.153.3, Archestr.ap.Ath;6.300e (both hex.).] (cf. αὐτάρ, αὖτε, αὖτις, Lat. *aut.*)

αὖ αὖ, *bow wow*, of a dog, Ar.*V*.903.

ἀυάδεες, ἀυάδην, v. ἀηδής.

Αὐαίνου λίθος *the Withering* stone, Ar.*Ra*.194.

αὐαίνω, Att. αὑ- (cf. ἀφ-, ἐπαφ-αυαίνω), impf. (καθ-)αύαινον Luc.*Am*.12: fut. αὐανῶ S.*El*.819: aor. ηὗηνα or αὗ- Hdt.4.172, inf. αὐῆναι Hp.*Mul*.1.84, part. αὐήνας Id.*Morb*.3.17:—Pass., impf. Ar.*Fr*.613: aor. ηὑάνθην or αὑ- (v. infr.), ἐξ- Hdt.4.151: fut. αὐανθήσομαι (cf. ἀφ-):—but also Med. αὐανοῦμαι in pass. sense, S.*Ph*.954: Mss. and editors differ with regard to the augm.: (v. αὔω):—*dry*, αὐανθέν (of a log of wood) Od.9.321; αὐ. ἰχθῦς πρὸς ἥλιον Hdt.1.200, 2.77, cf. 92,4.172; αὐαίνεσθαι ὑπὸ τοῦ καύματος, διὰ ξηρότητα, X.*Oec*.16.14, 19.11, cf. *An*.2.3.16, etc.

2. *wither*, Thphr.*HP*3.7.1 (Pass.): metaph., εὐνομίη αὐαίνει ἄτης ἄνθεα Sol.4.36; αὐανθεὶς πυθμήν A.*Ch*.260; αὐανῶ βίον I *shall waste* life *away, pine away*, S.*El*.819: αὐανοῦμαι I *shall wither away*, Id.*Ph*.954; ηὑαινόμην θεώμενος Ar.*Fr*.613.

II. intr., *to be dry*, μήτε ὑγραὶ μήτε λίαν αὐαίνουσαι Hp.*Mul*.1.17.—The Act. is comparatively rare, esp. in Attic.

αὐᾰλέος, α, ον, (αὖος) *dry, parched, withered*, αὐ. χρὼς ὑπὸ καύματος Hes.*Op*.588; of hair, *rough*, dub. in Simon.37.9, cf. *AP*7.141 (Antiphil.); of plants, Orph.*A*.246; of the mouth, Call.*Cer*.6; of eyes, *sleepless*, *AP*5.279 (Agath.); αὐαλέῃ ἐνὶ κόγχῳ prob. in Timo.3.—Late in Prose, Aret.*SD*2.2, al. (αὑ- Call. l.c.)

αὔανσις, εως, ἡ, *drying up*, Arist.*Mete*.379ª5, *GA*785ª26; equivalent to γῆρας in plant-life, Id.*Resp*.478ᵇ28.

αὐαντή (sc. νόσος), ἡ, *wasting, atrophy*, Hp.*Morb*.2.66.

αὐαντήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *he that parches*, epith. of Zeus, *IG*2.2606 (iv B.C.) (prob.).

αὐαρά· τὰ Ποντικὰ κάρνα, Hsch. cf. ἄλαρα

Αὔασις, ἡ, = Ὄασις (q.v.), Str.2.5.33, al.

αὐασμός, ὁ, *drying, dryness*, Hp.*Hum*.4, *AB*462.

ἀυάτα, i.e. ἀϝάτα, Aeol. for ἄρη(q.v.).

αὐγάζω, fut. -άσω: aor. ηὔγᾰσα *AP*7.726 (Leon.):—Pass., v. infr.: (αὐγή):—*view in the clearest light, see distinctly, discern*, S.*Ph*.217. (lyr.), Call.*Fr*.85.15 Pf., *AP*9.221 (Marc. Arg.); τὸν ἴδιον νοῦν οἷα πρὸς κάτοπτορον Ph.2.156:—also in Med., Il.23.458, Hes.*Op*.478, A.R.1.155, Call.*Dian*.129, *AP*9.349 (Leon.); αἱ δὲ λῆς αὐγάσδεο *Carm.Pop*.18:—Pass., αὐγασθεῖσα *being mirrored* in the smooth water, dub. in S.*Fr*.598.6; simply, *appear*, Max.11, al., dub. in Orph.*Fr*.284.

II. of the heavenly bodies, *illumine*, τινά E.*Hec*.637 (lyr.):—Pass., Id.*Ba*.596 (lyr.), (ἀστέρες) αὐγάζοντες ἀεὶ νυκτὸς ζοφειδέα πέπλον Orph.*H*.7.10, *AP*5.123 (Phld.).

2. metaph., *enlighten*, 2Ep.Cor.4.4; *set in a clear light*, Ph.1.659, al.

III. intr., *appear bright* or *white*, LxxLe.13.25, al. *shine*, *PMag.Par*.1.2558, 2.143.

αὔγαρος· ἄσωτος (Cypr.), Hsch.

αὔγασμα, ατος, τό, *brightness, whiteness*, LxxLe.13.38.

αὔγασμός, ὁ, *radiance, flashing*, ἡλίον *Placit*.3.5.10.

αὐγάστειρα, ἡ, *light-giving*, of the moon, Orph.*H*.9.5.

αὐγεῖν· ἀλγεῖν, Hsch.

αὔγειον, τό, = ὠκιμοειδές, Ps.-Dsc.4.28.

αὐγέω, *to shine, glitter*, LxxJb.29.3.

αὐγή, ἡ, *light of the sun*, and in pl., *rays, beams*, πέπτατο δ' αὐ. ἠελίου Il.17.371, cf. Od.6.98, 12.176; ἠελίου ἴδεν αὐγάς, i.e. was born, Il.16.188; ὑπ' αὐγὰς ἠελίοιο, i.e. still alive, Od.11.498,619; Διὸς αὐγάς Il.13.837; αὐγὰς ἐσιδεῖν *see the light*, i.e. to be alive, Thgn.426, cf. E.*Alc*.667; λεύσσειν A.*Pers*.710; βλέπειν E.*Andr*.935; ὑπ' αὐγὰς λεύσσειν or ἰδεῖν τι hold up to *the light* and look at, Id.*Hec*.1154, Pl.*Phdr*.268a, cf. Plb.10.3.1; ὑπ' αὐγὰς δεικνύναι τι Ar.*Th*.500 (πρὸς and ὑπ' αὐγήν, *in a full* and *in a side light*, Hp.*Off*.3); δυθμαὶ αὐγῶν *sun*-set, Pi.*I*.4(3).65; ξύνορθρον αὐγαῖς dawning with *the sun*, A.*Ag*.254 (lyr.); κλύζειν πρὸς αὐγάς rise surging towards *the sun*, ib.1182; λαμπροτάτη τῶν παρεουσέων αὐγέων brightest *light* available, Hp.*Fract*.3, cf. Arist.*PA*658ª3, *Pr*.912ᵇ14, al.: metaph., βίου δύντος αὐγαί 'life's setting *sun*', A.*Ag*.1123 (lyr.); ἤδη γὰρ αὐγὴ τῆς ζόης ἀπήμβλυνται Herod.10.4. also *light* (*rays*) of the moon, *h.Hom*.32.12, Plu.2.658b, f.

2. αὐγαὶ ἠελίοιο or αὐγαί alone, *the East*, D.P.84,231.

b. ἐννέα αὐγὰς ἠελίου nine *days*, Nic.*Th*.275.

3. *down, day break*, Act.Ap.20.11, *PLeid. W*.11.35.

4. generally, *any bright light*, πυρὸς αὐγή Od.6.305, cf. Il.2.456; ἀρίζηλοι δέ οἱ αὐγαί, of lightning, 13.244; βροντῆς αὐ. S.*Ph*.1199 (lyr.); of a beacon, Il.18.211, A.*Ag*.9; λαμπάδος Cratin. post 150; distd. from φλόξ, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.186.

5. of the eyes, ὀμμάτων αὐγαί S.*Aj*.70; αὐγαί alone, *the eyes*, *h.Merc*.361,E.*Andr*.1180 (lyr.), Rh.737: metaph., ἀνακλίναντας τὴν τῆς ψυχῆς αὐ. Pl.*R*.540a.

6. *gleam, sheen*, of bright objects, αὐ. χαλκείη Il.13.341; χρυσὸς αὐγὰς ἔδειξεν Pi.*N*.4.83; ἀμβρόσιος αὐ. πέπλου E.*Med*.983 (lyr.); ἠλεκτροφαεῖς αὐ. Id.*Hipp*.741 (lyr.); αὐ. τῆς κρόκης Men.561; of gems, Philostr.*Im*.2.8.—Mostly poet., but freq. in Arist., chiefly in the sense of *sunlight.*

αὐγήεις, εσσα, εν, *bright-eyed, clear-sighted*, Nic.*Th*.34.

αὐγής, ές, f.l. for διαυγής, ὕδατα Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.116.

αὔγιον, τό, = ἰσάτις, dub. in Ps.-Dsc.2.184.

αὐγίτης (sc. λίθος), ὁ, a *precious stone*, Plin.*HN*37.147:—fem.

αὐγῖτις, ίδος, ἡ, = ἀναγαλλις ἡ Φοινικῆ, Ps.-Dsc.2.178.

αὐγοειδής, ές, *of the nature of light*, πνεῦμα, as the source of sight, *Stoic*.2.231; αἰσθητήριον, of the eye, Gal.*UP*8.6; *brilliant*, χρόα Plu.2.922d: metaph., ψυχή ib.565d; σῶμα, πνεῦμα, Iamb.*Myst*.5.10, 3.11.; ὄχημα *luminous* vehicle, Procl.*in Ti*.2.81 D.: Comp., Ph.1.6: Sup., ib.504, al., Eus.Mynd.63. Adv. -δῶς dub. in Ph.2.487.

αὖγος, εος, τό, *the morning light, dawn*, Hsch. s.v. ἠώς.

Αὐγουστάλης, ὁ, Lat. *Augustalis* (subst.), *Seg.* 29.614 (pl., Maced., Rom.imp.).

αὐγουσταλιανός, ή, όν, fr. Lat. *augustalis*, τάξις *POxy*.1882.4, 8 (vi A.D.), *PWash.Univ*.6.4 (vi/vii A.D.), Just.*Edict*.13.2.

Αὔγουστος, ὁ, *Augustus*, used as an Adj., = Gr. σεβαστός, Paus. 3.11.4, etc.: —hence **Αὐγούστειος,** ον, D.C.61.20: **Αὐγουστεῖον,** τό, *temple of Augustus*, Id.57.10: **Αὐγούστεια,** τά, *festival of* A., *IG*3.129, 14.739:—**Αὐγουστάλιος**, (s.v. Αὔγουστος), ὁ, *priest in the cult of Augustus*, *MAMA*1.169, 216, 283 (Laodicea Combusta), Just.*Edict*.13.1 pr.

2. title given to the prefect of Eypt, Lyd.*Mag*.2.3 (p. 57.24 W.), *PStrassb*.255.9; of Thebais, *SB*7439.6 (vi A.D.). ἀεισέβαστος Ἄγουστος (sic) *SEG*9.356.2 (Cyrenaica, A.D. 501); fem., as title of Empress, Εὐδοκίας Αὐγούστης *SEG*32.1502 (Palestine, *c*.A.D. 455); as title of a legion, *SEG*31.626 (Αὐγοστ-, Maced., *c*.A.D. 200)

II. the month *August*, Plu.*Num*.19; καλανδὼν Αὐ. *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.145, al., μη(νὶ) Ἀγούστου *TAM*4(1).356, written Ἄκοστος *SB*9529.12 (vi/vii A.D.)

Αὐγώ, *Daybeam*, name of a dog, X.*Cyn*.7.3.

αὐδάζομαι, Dep., (αὐδή) *cry out, speak*, αὐδάξασθαι φωνῇ ἀνθρωπηίῃ Hdt.2.55, cf. 5.51, Euph.48; τοῦτ᾽ ἔπος ηὐδάσατο Call.*Aet*.3.1.21.

2. *name*, w. double acc., Nic.*Th*.464, Opp.*H*.1.127:—Act., fut. αὐδάξω Lyc.892: v.l. aor. ηὔδαξα Id.360 v.l., dub.l. in *AP*6.218 (Alc.):—Pass., aor. αὐδαχθεῖσα Orph.*H*.27.9.

αὐδάω, impf. ηὔδων Il.3.203, Hdt.2.57, S.*OT*568, etc.: fut. αὐδήσω, Dor.-άσω[ᾱ] Pi.*O*.1.7, S.*OT*846; Dor.αὐδασοῦντι *APl*.4.120 (*Archel*. or Asclep.): aor. ηὔδησα, Dor. αὔδᾱσα Pi.*I*.6(5).42, etc.; part.αὐδήσας Il.10.47, Dor.αὐδάσαις Pi.*P*.4.61; Ion.3 sg. αὐδήσασκε Il.5.786: pf.ηὔδηκα (ἀπ-) Hp.*Gland*.14:—Pass., impf. ηὐδώμην (v. infr.): aor. part. αὐδηθείς S.*Tr*.1106, Dor. αὐδαθείς E.*Med*.174 (lyr.): pf. ηὔδημαι Maiist.3: fut. αὐδηθήσομαι Lyc.630: Ep. pres.3 pl. αὐδώωνται Opp.*H*.1.776:—also Med., **αὐδάομαι** A.*Pr*.766, *Eu*.379. S.*Ph*.130: impf. ηὐδᾶτο Id.*Aj*.772: fut. αὐδήσομαι, Dor. αὐδάσομαι Pi.*O*.2.101: (αὐδή).

I. c.acc. rei,

1. *utter sounds, speak*, Il.1.92, etc.; τόσον αὐδήσασχ᾽ ὅσον ἄλλοι πεντήκοντα 5.786; ὣς δέ τις .. αὐδήσασκεν 17.420; αὐδᾶν κραυγήν *utter* a cry, E.*Ion*893 (lyr.).

2. *speak, say*, ὁμοκλήσας ἔπος ηὔδα Il.6.54; αὔδα ὅ τι φρονέεις 18.426; so οὐκ αὐδᾶν ἔσθ᾽ ἃ μηδὲ δρᾶν καλόν S.*OT*1409; τί τινι Id.*OC*25:—Med., Id.Ph.130, 852 (lyr.):—Pass., ηὐδᾶτο γὰρ ταῦτα so *'twas said*, Id.*OT*731, cf. 527; ὡς ηὐδᾶτ᾽ ἐκεῖ ib.940.

3. of oracles, *utter, proclaim*, ib.392, etc.; οὕστινας κομπεῖς γάμους αὐδᾶν *speak out concerning them*, A.*Pr*.948.

4. αὐ. ἀγῶνα *sing of* a contest, Pi.*O*.1.7.

5. abs., *speak, utter*, of the statue of Memnon, *Epigr.Gr*.988 (Balbilla), al.

II. c. acc. pers.,

1. *speak to, address, accost*, ἀντίον αὐδᾶν τινά Il.3.203, al.; ἔπος τέ μιν ἀντίον ηὔδα 5.170; αὐδῶν δεινὰ πρόσπολον κακά E.*Hipp*.584; *call on* or *invoke* a god, Id.*HF*499, 1215.

2. c. acc. et inf., *bid, order* to do, αὐ. σε χαίρειν Pi.*P*.4.61, cf. S.*OC*1630; αὐ. σε μή .. *forbid*, A.*Th*.1042, 1043, etc.; αὐδῶ τινὶ ποιεῖν E.*IT*1226; αὐδῶ σιωπᾶν S.*OC*864; αὐδήσας χαίρειν *Epigr.Gr*.205.7 (Halic.); αὐδῶ καὖθις ἀπαυδῶ Ar.*Ra*.369:—Med., S.*Aj*.772.

3. *call by name*, λεώς νιν Θετίδειον αὐδᾷ E.*Andr*.20:—Med., ὅν τε λέοντα αὐδάξαντο Nic.*Th*.464:—more freq. in Pass., αὐδῶμαι παῖς Ἀχιλλέως S.*Ph*.240; Ζηνὸς αὐδηθεὶς γόνος Id. *Tr*.1106; αὐδᾶσθαι νεκρόν Id.*Ph*.430; κάκιστ᾽ αὐδώμενος most ill *reported of*, A.*Th*.678; ὁ παραμασήτης ἐν βροτοῖς αὐδώμενος Alex.236 (paratrag.).

4. *mean* such an one, E.*Hipp*.352.—Never in good Att.Prose.

αὐδή, Dor. **αὐδά,** ἡ, *human voice, speech* (but distd. fr. φωνή, *Stoic*.2.44), μέλιτος γλυκίων ῥέεν αὐ. Il.1.249, θεῷ ἐναλίγκιος αὐδήν 19.250, Od.1.371, 9.4, Sapph.1.6 L.-P (αὔδα).

2. generally, *sound* or *twang* of the bow-string, καλὸν ἄεισε χελιδόνι εἰκέλη αὐδήν Od.21.411; of a trumpet, E.*Rh*.989; of the τέττιξ, Hes.*Sc*.306; of the *sound* emitted by the statue of Memnon, *Epigr.Gr*.990.7 (Balbilla).

II. *report, account*, ἔργων ἀΐοντες αὐδήν S.*OC*240 (lyr.), cf. E.*Supp*.600 (lyr.), *Hipp*.567.

2. *oracle*, Id.*IT*976.

3. *song, ode*, Pi.*N*.9.4. (Cf. Skt. *vadati* 'speaks', v. ἀείδω.)

αὐδήεις, εσσα, εν *speaking with human voice*, ἀνθρώπων .. σχεδὸν αὐδηέντων Od.6.125; [Ἰνὼ] ἣ πρὶν μὲν ἔην βροτὸς αὐδήεσσα 5.334; of Achilles' horse, αὐδήεντα δ᾽ ἔθηκε θεά Il.19.407; θνητοὶ αὐδήεντες, opp. ἀθάνατοι, Hes.*Th*.142b; of divinities, *using human speech*, of Calypso and Circe, Od.10.136, 11.8, 12.150,449 (οὐδήεσσα or αὐλήεσσα Arist.*Fr*.171, Chamael.ap.Sch.Od.5.334); χθόνιαι θεαὶ αὐδήεσσαι A.R.4.1322; Ἀργοῦς .. αὐδῆεν (Hartung for αὔδασον) ξύλον A.*Fr*.20, (contr. **αὐδῆς** Hdn.Gr.2.618).

2. *vocal*, κόσμον αὐδάεντα λόγων Pi.*Fr*.194; αὐδάεις λόγος *rumour*, B.14.44; of the statue of Memnon, *Epigr.Gr*.1000, al.; opp. ἄναυδος, Epigr.ap.Paus.10.12.6.

3. *famous*, Hsch.

αὐδιτώριον, τό, Lat. *auditorium, hall of justice*, *IEphes*.3009 (sp. αὐδειτ-), Just.*Nov*.50 pr.

ἀϋδρία, ἡ, = ἀνυδρία, Pl.*Lg*.844a, Thphr.*HP*8.6.6.

ἄϋδρος, ον, = ἄνυδρος, Id.*CP*2.4.10.

Αὐδυναῖος, ὁ (sc. μήν), name of month in Macedonia, Crete, etc., *Hemerolog.Flor*.; **Αὐδουν-,** *IG*12(3).254 (Anaphe, iii B.C.):—also **Αὐδν-, Αὐτναῖος** *PPetr*.3.p.4, *PPar*.3, etc., Αὐδον- *SB*7341.2 (iii A.D.) and note on p. 53; Αὐδν- *SEG*29.1161, Αὐδνίος *SEG*31.989 (Lydia, ii A.D.), Αὐδαναῖος *SEG*7.1.15 (Susa, i A.D.), Αἰδοναῖος *SEG*25.712 (Thessalonica, ii A.D.)

αὐειρόμεναι, v. ἀείρω.

αὐεκίζει· σφακελίζει (Cypr.), Hsch.

αὐεοῦλλαι or **ἄυελλα**, v. ἄελλα.

αὔερος, v. αὐήρ.

αὐερύω, i.e. ἀϜ-Ϝερύω, Ep. for ἀν-Ϝερύω, = Att. ἀναρρύω: aor. αὐέρῠσα:— *draw back* or *backwards*, τὰς [στήλας] οἵ γ᾽ αὐέρυον *pulled* them *backwards*, Il.12.261; τόξον αὐερύοντα παρ᾽ ὦμον 8.325: mostly abs., in sacrifice, *draw* the victim's head *back*, so as to cut its throat, αὐέρυσαν μὲν πρῶτα καὶ ἔσφαξαν 1.459, cf. Pi.*O*.13.81, Theoc.25.241, *AP*6.96 (Eryc.)

II. *suck up, absorb*, αὐ. τὸ φίλημα *AP*5.285.5 (Agath.); of leeches, Opp.*H*.2.603.

αὐετής, i.e. ἀ-Ϝετής, **ές,** (ἀ- copul., ἔτος) = αὐτοετής, Hsch.

Αὐζησία, v. Αὐξησία.

αὐῆλαι· αἶσαι, Hsch.

αὔηρ, i.e. ἀϜήρ, Aeol. for ἀήρ, Greg.Cor.p.612 S.; cf. **αὐερός**· σκιά, Hsch.

αὐηρός, ά, όν, = αὐαλέος, *AP*12.121 (Rhian.).

αὐήτω· ἔπνεον, Hsch.

αὐθάγιος [ᾰ], α, ον, *absolutely holy*, θεός *PMag.Leid.W*.7.18.

αὐθάδεια [θᾱ], poet. and later Prose (*SIG*1243.27) **-ία,** ἡ, *concern for one's own interests, self-interest, self-centredness*, A.*Pr*.79, S.*OT*549, Ar.*Th*.704, Pl.*R*.590a, *BGU*1187.21 (i B.C.), *IG*7.2725.27 (Acraephia, ii A.D.), etc.; opp. εὐβουλία, A.*Pr*.1034; *surliness*, Thphr.*Char*.15.1: mean betw. ἀρέσκεια and σεμνότης, Arist.*EE*1221^{a}8; αὐθαδίαν αὐθαδίᾳ [ἐξελαύνειν] Antiph.300.4; ἡ αὐ. τῶν συνθηκῶν ὅτι οὐ μετὰ κοινῆς γνώμης αὐτὰς ἔπραξεν D.H.9.17, *PCair.Isidor*.74.11 (IV AD).

αὐθάδης, ες, *acting to please oneself, selfregarding*, ἦσάν τε αὐθαδέστεροι Hdt.6.92; τὰς ὀργὰς αὐ. Hp.*Aër*.24, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1367^{a}37; *surly*, Thphr.*Char*.15.1; αὐθάδη φρονῶν A.*Pr*.907; of a dog, X.*Cyn*.6.25, E.*El*.1117.

2. metaph. of things, *remorseless*, σφηνὸς γνάθος αὐ. A.*Pr*.64; *not concerned to please others*, αὐ. κάλλος, of the style of Thucydides, D.H. Comp.22.

3. Adv.-δως Ar.*Ra*.1020, *POxy*.1242.41: Comp. -έστερον Th.8.84.2, Pl.*Ap*.34c; cf. αὐτώδης. (From αὐτο-άδης, cf. Arist.*MM*1192^{b}33.)

αὐθάδιάζομαι >or **-ειάζομαι**, late form for sq., Polem.*Call*.1.24, S.E.*P*.1.237, Procop.*Arc*.14.15, Lib.*Decl*.15.47.

αὐθάδίζομαι, aor. -ισάμενος Them.*Or*.34 p.467 D.:—*to be self-willed*, οὐκ αὐθαδιζόμενος Pl.*Ap*.34d; *to be puffed up, arrogant*, Them.*Or*.29.346b.

αὐθάδικός, ή, όν, *like an* αὐθάδης, *self-willed*, Ar.*Lys*.1116.

αὐθάδισμα, ατος, τό, *act of self-will, wilfulness*, A.*Pr*.964 (pl.).

αὐθάδόστομος, ον, *presumptuous of speech*, Ar.*Ra*.837.

αὐθαίμων, ον, gen. ονος, (αἷμα) *of the same blood, brother, sister, kinsman*, S.*Tr*.1041 (lyr.):—also **-αιμος,** ον, Id.*OC*1078, *AP*7.707 (Diosc.), *AP*6.14 (Antip.Did.).

αὐθαίρετος, ον, *self-chosen, self-elected*, στρατηγοί X.*An*.5.7.29; στεφανηφόρος *voluntary*, i.e. undertaking the duty at one's own expense, *Ath.Mitt*.36.159 (Syros, ii A.D.), cf. *IG*12(5).660, 668; γυμνασίαρχος *OGI*583.8; συνήγορος *POxy*.1242.10. Adv. -τως *Inscr.Magn*.163.15, *PLond*.2.280.7 (i A.D.).

II. *by free choice, of oneself*, E.*Supp*.931; αὐ. ἐξῆλθε2Ep.Cor.8.17; *independent, free*, εὐβουλία Th.1.78; ἡ τοῦ τέλους ἔφεσις οὐκ αὐ. Arist.*EN*1114^{b}6.

III. of things, *due to one's own choice*, ὄλβος B.*Fr*.20; usu. of evils, *self-incurred*, πημοναί S.*OT*1231; οὐκ αὐθαίρετοι βροτοῖσ ἔρωτες E.*Fr*.339; νόσοι .. αἱ μέν εἰσ᾽ αὐ. ib.292.4; κίνδυνοι, δουλεία, Th.1.144, 6.40; θάνατος X.*HG*6.2.36; λῦπαι Men.634; δυστύχημα Id.618. Adv. -τως *of free choice*, Lxx2Ma.6.19, al., Mitteis *Chr*.361 (iv A.D.); πείθεσθαί τινι Plu.*Pel*.24.

αὖθε, Thess., = αὖθι, ἀλ(λ)᾽ αὖθε πὲρ γᾶς τᾶσδε .. *IG*9(2).271 (Cierium, v B.C.).

αὐθέδραστος, ον, *self-established, self-supported*, Eustr.*in EN*347.13

αὐθέκαστος, ον, *one who calls things by their right names, downright, blunt*, Arist.*EN*1127^{a}23, cf. Cleanth.*Stoic*.1.127;οὔκ ἐστ᾽ ἀλώπηξ ἡ μὲν εἴρων .. ἡ δ᾽ αὐ. Philem.89.7, cf. Posidipp.40; in later Prose, λόγος Phld.*Piet*.102 (Comp.), cf. Ph.2.519, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.6. Adv.-τως *bluntly*, Phld.*Sign*.32.

2. of style, *inartificial, plain*, D.H.*Comp*.22.

3. in bad sense, *self-willed* (αὐτάρεσκος, Hsch.; = ἀπαρέγκλητος, Suid.), αὐ. τὸν τρόπον, τῷ τρόπῳ, Men.843, *Sam*.205, cf. Luc.*Phal*.1.2, Plu.2.11e; οὐ γὰρ αὐθάδης οὐδὲ αὐ. ὁ σώφρων ἀνήρ ib.823a, cf. Aristo.ap.Phld.*Vit*.p.30 J.

4. *self-controlled*, ζῷον οὐ μονῆρες καὶ αὐ. ἀλλὰ κοινωνικὸν καὶ πολιτικόν Them.*Or*.34p.446 D. Adv. -τως Plu.*Lys*.21.

αὐθεκαστότης, ητος, ἡ, *bluntness*, condemned by Phryn.330.

αὐθεντεύω, = αὐθεντέω, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).196.12.

αὐθεντέω, *to have full power* or *authority over*, τινός 1Ep.Ti.2.12; πρός τινα *BGU*1208.37 (i B.C.): c. inf., Lyd.*Mag*.3.42.

2. *commit a murder*, Sch.A.*Eu*.42.

αὐθεντημα· *auctoramentum*, *Gloss*.

αὐθεντης, ον, ὁ, *perpetrator, author*, πράξεως Plb.22.14.2; ἱεροσυλίας D.S.16.61: generally, *doer*, Alex.*Rh*.p.2 S.; *master*, δῆμος αὐθέντης χθονός E.*Supp*.442; voc. αὐθέντα ἥλιε *PMag.Leid.W*.6.46; condemned by Phryn.96.

2. (cf. αὐτοέντης) *perpetrator of a murder* or *death*, Hdt.1.117, E.*Rh*.873, Th.3.58; τινός E.*HF*1359, A.R.2.754;, Antipho 3.3.4, D.C.37.13: more loosely, *one of a murderer's family*, E.*Andr*.172.

3. as Adj., ὅμαιμος αό, φόνος, αὐ. θάνατοι, murder *by one of the same family*, A.*Eu*.212, *Ag*.1572 (lyr.). (For αὐτο-ἕντης, cf. συν-έτης, ἀνύω; root *sen–, sn–*.)

αὐθεντία, ἡ, *absolute sway, authority*, *CIG*2701.9 (Mylasa), *PLips*.37.7 (iv A.D.), *Corp.Herm*.1.2, Zos.2.33.

b. as honorary appellation (of praetorian prefect), Just.*Nov*.111 epilogus.

2. *restriction*, Lxx3Ma.2.29.

3. αὐθεντίᾳ ἀποκτείνας *with his own hand*, D.C.*Fr*.102.12.

αὐθεντίζω, *take in hand*, *BGU*103.3.

αὐθεντικός, ή, όν, *peincipal*, ἄνεμοι *Gp*.1.11.1.

2. *warranted, authentic*, χειρογραφία, ἀποχή, διαθήκη, *POxy*.260.20 (i A.D.), *Ostr*.1010, *BGU*326 ii 23 (ii A.D.); *original*, ἐπιστολαί *PHamb*.18ii6 (iii A.D.); ἐπιθύματα *PMag.Leid.W*.9.15; ὄνομα ib.14.25; *authoritative*, Ptol.*Tetr*.182, σπουδή *IMylasa*134.2, 6 (ii B.C.). Adv. -

κῶς, *loqui* make an *authoritative* statement, Cic.*Att*.9.14.2; αὐ. νυντιαβατυρ ib.10.9.1: Comp. -ώτερον *with higher authority*, Ptol.*Tetr*.177.

3. subst., αὐ. τό, *original copy*, *PFam.Teb*.31.13 (ii A.D.), v. ἔκβασος.

αὐθεντόπωλος, ὁ, *son (slave) of the master*, Sch.Aristid.p. 54.10 D.

αὐθεντρια, ἡ, fem. of αὐθέντης, = κυρία, Keil-Premerstein *Zweiter Bericht*142.

αὐθεύρετος, ον, *self-discovered*, Simp.*in Ph*.1250.14.

αὐθέψης, ον, ὁ, (e{yw), Lat. *authepsa, self-boiler, urn*, Cic.*Rosc.Amer*.46.133, *Hist.Aug.Elag.*19.

αὐθῆμαρ, v. αὐτῆμαρ.

αὐθημερεί or **-ί**, Adv. = αὐθημερόν, *Inscr.Prien*.28.17 (ii B.C.), *IG*2.471.71, 3.73, v.l. in Sch.Aeschin.1.128

αὐθημερίζω, *return on the same day*, Poll.1.64.

αὐθημερῐνός, ή, όν, = sq., *ephemeral*, ποιηταί Cratin.306.

2. μίσθιος αὐ. *day*-labourer. LxxJb.7.1.

3. σοφὸς αὐ., = αὐτοσχέδιος, Eust.44.14.

4. = sq., Thphr.*Sign*.10.

5. τὸ αὐ. τοῦ ἡλίου solar *longitude for given date*, Cod.Vat.Gr.1058.265[r].10.

αὐθήμερος, ον, *made* or *done on the very day*, αὐ. ἀναπλάσσεσθαι Hp.*Art*.37; λόγοι *extemporaneous* speeches, prob. f.l. for -ημερόν in Aeschin.3.208.

2. φάρμακον αὐ. curing *in one day*, Gal.12.755.

II. Adv. **αὐθημερόν** (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.491) *on the very day, on the same day, immediately*, A.*Pers*.456, Ar.*Ach*.522, al., Th.2.12, D.21.89:—also **αὐθήμερα** Hp.*Fract*.24, *Mochl*.42; Ion. **αὐτημερόν** Hdt.2.122, 6.139 (but αὐθ- in Hp.*Prog*.17, *Aph*.4.10); Locr. **αὐταμαρόν** *IG*9(1).334.33; Dor. **αὐθαμέραν** *SIG*559.57 (Megalop.); Cret. **αὐταμερίν** *GDI*4999 (Gortyn) also **αὐταμερόν** Herzog *Heilige Gesetze von Kos* 8*B*21, *Tit.Cam*.218, *Schwyzer*633.9 (Aeol., Eresos ii/i B.C.).

αὖθι, Adv. shortd. for αὐτόθι, of Place, *on the spot, here, there*, Il.1.492, etc.; αὖθ' ἐπὶ τάφρῳ 11.48; ἐνθάδε κ' αὖθι μένων Od.5.208; ἐν Λακεδαίμονι αὖθι Il.3.244; αὖθι ἔχειν to keep him *there, as he is*, Od.4.416.

2. of Time, *forthwith, straightway*, Il.5.296, 6.281, etc.—Ep. word, borrowed by S.*Fr*.522; cf. αὐτόθι.

3. later, = αὖθις, Lyc.732, Call.*Dian*.241, *Fr*.197.49 Pf., *AP*9.343 (Arch.):—also **αὖθιν** (said to be Rhegian) acc. to Theognost.*Can*.161,163; see also αὖθε.

αὐθῐγενής, ές, *born on the spot, born in the country, native*, Μοῦσα B.2.11; θεός Hdt.4.180; ἔθνος D.H.1.9, cf. Luc.*Herm*.24; αὐ.ποταμοὶ Σκυθικοί the Scythian rivers *that rise in the country*, Hdt.4.48; τὸ ὕδωρ .. αὐ. μὲν οὔκ ἐστι not *from a natural spring*, Id.2.149; δόκος E.*Fr*.472.5 (lyr.); οἶνος Anaxandr.41.71; αὐ. καὶ ἄκρατος ἀλλοτρίοις ἤθεσι βίος τῶν ἐνύδρων Plu.2.976a; αὐ. καὶ αὐτόχθων ἐλευθερία *IG*7.2713.38 (speech of Nero).

2. *genuine, sincere*, ἰάλεμος E.*Rh*.895 (lyr.).

αὐθίξας· κινήσας, Hsch.

αὖθις, Ep. and Ion. **αὖτις** (also in S.*Ichn*227, 229, *Fr*.599, cod. Laur. in Id.*OC*234 (lyr.), 1438, E.*fr*.35, codd. in *Supp*.679, al.; Ar.*Av*.1326, and Men.*Epit*.362, *Sam*.281, 292), Cret. αἶτιν *Leg.Gort*.4.3, Adv., a lengthd. from of αὖ:

I. of Place, *back, back again*, αὖτις ἰών Il.8.271, al.; ἄψ αὖτις ib.335; τὴν αὐτὴν ὁδὸν αὖτις 6.391; rare later, δευρὶ καὖθις ἐκεῖσε Ar.*Ra*.1077.

II. of Time, *again, anew*, Il.4.222. etc.; freq. strengthd., ὕστερον αὖ. 1.27, cf. S.*Aj*.858; ἔτ' αὖ. Il.9.375; πάλιν αὖ. 5.257, S.*Fr*.487; αὖ. πάλιν Id.*OC*364, etc.; αὖ. αὖ πάλιν ib.1418 codd.; αὖ πάλιν αὖθις Ar.*Nu*.975; μάλ' αὖ. A.*Ch*.654,876, *Ag*.1345; βοᾶν αὖθις cry *encore !* X.*Smp*.9.4.

2. *in turn*, αὖθις ἐγὼ αὐτοὺς ἀνηρώτων Pl.*Chrm*.153d.

3. of future Time, *hereafter*, ταῦτα μεταφρασόμεσθα καὶ αὖ. Il.1.140, cf. A.*Ag*.317, S.*Aj*.1283, Antipho 5.94, Isoc.4.110; ὁ αὖ. χρόνος Pl.*Lg*.934a; οἱ αὖ. *posterity*, S.E.*M*.1.53.

III. of sequence, *in turn*, A.*Th*.576, S.*OT*1403, Pl.*Ap*.24b; sim. ἐπ' αὖθις ἀγωνοθετοῦντος καὶ προκαθεζομένου τοῦ ἀνδρός μου, ἐπ' αὖθις δὲ τῶν ἐξ ἐμοῦ γεννηθησομένων τέκνων Modest.*Dig*.50.12.10; *on the other hand*, οὔτ' ἀβέλτερος οὔτ' αὖ. ἔμφρων Alex.245.8; sts. in apodosi for δέ, τοῦτο μέν .. τοῦτ' αὖθοις .. S.*Ant*.167; πρῶτα μέν .. αὖτις δέ .. Hdt.7.102.

αὐθῐτελής, ές, *decided on the spot*, δίκαι prob. in *OGI*7.4 (Cyme).

αὐθόμαιμος, strengthd. for ὅμαιμος, S.*OC*335, Lyc.222.

αὐθομολογέομαι, *confess of oneself*, πρᾶγμα αὐθομολογούμενον a thing *that speaks for itself*, Luc.*Herm*.59 (dub. for αὖθις ὁμ.).

αὐθοπτικός, ή, όν, v. σὐτοπτικός II.

αὐθόρης· αὐτός βλέπων, Hsch.

αὐθόριστος, ον, *self-defining*, David.Proll1;14.23.

αὐθορόν· σύντομον, and **αὐθορίτους**· συντόμους, Id.; cf. αὐθωρός.

αὐθόρμητος, ον, *self-impelled*, Eustr.*in EN*33.29, Eust.1148.13. Adv.τως- Id.1370.23:—also **-ορμητικῶς** Sch.E.*Hec*.1227.

αὐθύμαρκτος, ον, *self-subsistent*, Hsch. Adv.-τως Zonar.s.v.ἕνωσις.

αὐθυπόστᾰτος, ον, *self-substantial*, Jul.*Or*.4.139d, Iamb.ap.Stob.2.8.45, Procl.*in Prm*.p.610 S. Adv., Procl.*Inst*.41, 86 D. -τως Phlp.*in de An*.52.19.

αὐθυπότακτος, (sc. χρόνος), ὁ, *the subjunctive* aor.2, sts. also, aor.1, Hdn.*Epim*.278, *AB*1086. Adv.-τως *in the subjunctive of this tense*, ibid.

αὐθωρός, ον, *in that very hour*, ἀγώγιμον αὐθωρόν, of a spell, *taking immediate effect*, *PMag.Lond*.121.300. Adv.-ρόν *immediately*, Hp.*Mochl*.2, Str.3.5.7, *PFlor*.186.10 (iii A.D.), Eun.*VS*p.471 B., Agath.3.9:—also **αὐθωρεί** or **-ρί,** LxxDa.3.15, 3Ma.3.25, Cic.*Att*.2.13.1, Plu.2.512e.

αὐΐᾰχος [ῐ], ον, (i.e. ἀ-Ϝίαχος) either,

1. (from ἀ- copul., ἰαχή) *joining in a shout*, or,

2. (from ἀν- or ἀ- priv.) *noiseless*, ἄβρομοι αὐΐαχοι Il.13.41, cf. Q.S.13.70:—**ἀνίαχοι** is v.l. in Il.l.c. and read by codd.in Q.S.l.c., cf. Hsch.

αὐίδετος, i.e. ἀ-Ϝίδετος, ον, *unseen*, Hsch.

αὐκάν· ἀλκάν (Cret.), Id.

αὐκήλως· ἕως (Tyrrhen.), Id.

αὐκηρεσίη· ἀφθάρτη, Id.

αὐκυών· ἀλκ- (Cret.), Id.

αὐλά· πανδέκτης, Hsch.

αὐλαϜυδός, ὁ, later Boeot. for αὐλῳδός, *IG*7.3195 (Orchom.Boeot.).

αὐλαία, ἡ, (αὐλή) *curtain*, Hyp.*Fr*.139, Thphr.*Char*.5.9, Men.834, *Michel*832.26 (Samos, iv B.C.), Plu.*Alex*.49; esp. in the theatre, Men.l.c.; *hunting-net*, Plu.*Alex*.40: in pl., *screens* to protect a wall against missiles, Ph.*Bel*.95.34.

αὐλαῖος, α, ον, = αὔλειος, θύρα Lxx2Ma.14.41:—as Subst., perh. *doorkeeper*, Baillet *Inscriptions des tombeaux des rois à Thébes* 199.

αὐλᾰκεργάτης, [γᾰ], ου, ὁ, (αὖλαξ) *tracing furrows*, *AP*9.742 (Phil. (?)).

αὐλᾰκίζω, :—Med., fut. -ίσομαι *PFlor*.326.10 (ii A.D.):—*trace furrows on, plough*, ἐδάφη *PFlor*.l.c.:—Pass., ib.331.7 (ii A.D.); αὐλακισμέναν ἀροῦν, prov. of doing work over again, Pratin.Lyr.3: metaph. of a shooting star *leaving a trail*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).182.4.

αὐλᾰκιον, τό, Dim. of αὖλαξ, Sch.D.T.p.196 H.

αὐλᾰκισμός, ὁ, *ploughing*, *PFlor*.354.3 (ii A.D.).

αὐλᾰκοειδής, ές, *furrow-like*, γραμμή Eust.598.34.

αὐλᾰκοεις, εσσα, εν, *furrowed*, Max.506.

αὐλᾰκοτομέω, *cut into furrows*, οὐσίαν S.E.*M*.9.40 (Pass.).

αὐλᾰκώδης, ες, *like a furrow*, φυτεία Eust.831.59.

αὖλαξ, ᾰκος, ἡ (also ὁ, *AP*9.274 (Phil.), Aret.*SD*2.13), also **ἄλοξ,** οκος, A.*Th*.593, S.*OT*1211, E.*Ph*.18, Emp.B.100.3 D.-K.; **ὦλξ,** found only in acc. ὦλκα, ὦλκας; Dor. **ὦλαξ** *EM*625.38:—*furrow* made in ploughing, [βόε] ἱεμένω κατά ὦλκα hastening along *the furrow*, Il.13.707; κατὰ ὦλκας A.R.3.1054; εἰ ὦλκα διηνεκέα προταμοίμην Od.18.375; [βόε] ἐρίσαντε ἐν αὔλακι Hes.*Op*.439; ἰθεῖάν κ' αὔλακ' ἐλαύνοι ib.443; ὀρθὰς αὔλακας .. ἤλαυνε Pi.*P*.4.227; ἀρότρῳ ἀναρρηγνύντες αὔλακας Hdt.2.14; αἰθέρος αὔλακα τέμνων Ar.*Av*.1400 (lyr.); ἐξ ἀλόκων ἐπετειᾶν A.*Ag*.1015; βαθεῖαν ἄλοκα διὰ φρενὸς καρπούμενος Id.Th.593; ἐν ἄλοκι Ar.*Av*.234 (lyr.).

b. *furrow's breadth*, Thphr.*HP*8.8.7, *CP*4.12.1.

2. metaph., *wife*, σπείρειν τέκνων ἄλοκα E.*Ph*.18; αἱ πατρῷαι ἄλοκες thy father's *wife*, S.*OT*1211.

3. metaph., *furrow in the skin, gash, wound*, ὄνυχος ἄλοκι νεοτόμῳ A.*Ch*.25 (lyr.); δορὸς ἄλοκα E.*HF*164; of the line drawn by the stile in writing, ποίαν αὔλακα; Ar.*Th*.782 (anap.), cf. *AP*6.68 (Jul. Aegypt.).

4. *swathe*, Theoc.10.6.

5. αὖ. ὑδροφόρος aque-*duct*, *IG*14.453 (Catana).

b. αὔλακας· κοίλους τόπους, Hsch.—Chiefly poet., never in good Att. Prose; Hom. only in acc. ὦλκα; αὖλαξ only is used by Pi. and Hdt., ἄλοξ only by Trag.; both αὖλαξ and ἄλοξ by Ar. (Cf. Lac. εὐλάκα 'plough', Lith. *velkù*, Slav. *vlěką* 'pull'.)

Αὐλαρίοκος, ὁ, epith. of Apollo, *IGBulg*.1859, 1860 (both ii A.D.).

Αὐλαρκηνός, ὁ, epith. of Apollo, *IGBulg*.802, 841, *SEG*37.652 (Bosphorus, *c*.A.D. 100), also Αὐλαρχ- *IGBulg*.801.

αὐλαρός· αὐλωρός Hsch.

αὐλάρχης, ον, ὁ, *chief of the court, mayor of the palace*, Lxx2Ki.8.18:—hence Subst. **-αρχία,** ἡ, ib.3Ki.3.1.

αὐλάχα· ἡ ὕννις Hsch.

αὐλεία, ἡ, = αὐλαία *IG*5(1).1390.35 (Andania, i B.C.).

αὔλειος, α, ον, sts. also ος, ον (cf. infr.):—*of* or *belonging to the court*, ἐπ' αὐλείῃσι θύρῃσι at the door *of the court*, i.e. the *outer* door, *house*-door, Od.11.239, cf. Pi.*N*.1.19, Hdt.6.69; αὔλειοι θύραι Sol.4. 28; ἐπὶ προθύροις .. οὐδοῦ ἐπ' αὐλείου Od.1.104; ἐκτὸς αὐ. πυλῶν S.*Ant*.18; πρὸς αὐλείοισιν ἑστηκὼς πύλαις E.*Hel*.438: sg., ἡ αὔλειος θύρα Lys.1.17, Pl.*Smp*.212c, Thphr.*Char*.28.3, Men.546; ἡ αὐλεία θύρα *IG*11(2).287 *A* 146 (Delos, iii B.C.), Thphr.*Char*.18.4; ἡ αὐλεία alone, Ar.*Pax*982, *Fr*.255, $SIG^2$587.122; ἡ αὔλειος Plu.*Pomp*.46, 2.516f, Luc.*Tox*.17; αἱ αὔλειοι Plb.5.76.4.

αὐλείτης, ου, ὁ, = αὐλίτης, A.R.4.1487 codd.; for Boeot. αὐλειτάς v. αὐλητής.

αὐλέω, Boeot. part. αὐλίων *IG*7.3211,3212 (Orchom. Boeot.): (αὐλός):—*play on the aulos*, Φρύγιον αὔλησεν μέλος Alem.82, cf. Hdt.1.141, 2.60, Pl.*Prt*.327a: c. dat. pers., X.*Smp*.2.8, etc., αὐ. ἔξοδον *play* a finale, Ar.*V*.582; αὐ. εἰρεσίαν, of the boatswain, Plu.*Alc*.32, w. ellipsis of μέλος (or sim.), αὔλει, Παρθενί, Πανός Men.*Dysc*.432:—Pass., of tunes, *to be played on the aulos*, ὁ Βακχεῖος ῥυθμὸς ηὐλεῖτο X.*Smp*.9.3; αὐλεῖται πᾶν μέλαθρον *is filled with music*, E.*IT*367.

2. of persons, *play to*, Philostr.*VA*2.34, cf. A.D.*Synt*.302.1:—mostly in Pass., *to be played to, hear music*, X.*An*.6.1.11, Cyr.4.5.7, Arist.*Pr*.917^b19 (but possibly Med. as in Pl.*Lg*.791a), Thphr.*Char*.19.10, 20.10.

II. *play* any wind instrument, κέρατι Luc.*DDeor*.12.1, cf. Poll.4.74.

αὐλή, ἡ, *enclosed courtyard* (in a farm, palace, private house, etc.), Il.4.433, 6.247, 11.774, Od.14.5, Hdt.3.77.2, Ar.*V*.131, Pl.*Prt*.311a, *SIG*1044.17 (Halic., iv/iii B.C.), Theoc.25.99, 27.36; in a temple, ἱεροῦ *IG*2.1299.28 (Eleusis, iii B.C.), LxxPs.83(84).3.

2. w. ref. to the whole complex of buildings enclosing the courtyard, *court, hall* or sim., Ζηνὸς αὐ. Od.4.74; τὴν Διὸς αὐλήν A.*Pr*.122 (lyr.); ἀγρονόμοις αὐλαῖς S.*Ant*.786 (lyr.); χαλκοδέτοις αὐλαῖς ib.946; Id.Ph.153; used as equiv. of Lat. *villa*, D.H.6.50.

II. ἡ αὐλή the Court, αὐλὰς θεραπεύειν Men.897, Diph.97, *Com.Adesp*.145, cf. Plb.5.26.9; οἱ περὶ τὴν αὐλήν the *courtiers*, ib.36.1, cf. *OGI*735. 4 (ii B.C.), *Inscr.Mus.Alex*.31; at Rome Arr.*Epict*.1.10.3; ἡ βασίλειος αὐ. Hdn.3.11.7. (Wrongly expld. as τόπος διαπνεόμενος (cf. αὐλός) by Ath.5.189b.)

αὐλήεις, εσσα, εν, *living in an* αὐλή, Arist.*Fr*.171, cf. for αὐδήεσσα in Od.5.334.

αὔλημα, ατοσ, τό, *performance on the aulos*, Ar.*Ra*.1302, Pl.*Smp*.216c, al.

αὔληρα, (i.e. ἄϜληρα, cf. ἄβληρα), τά, Dor. for εὔληρα (q.v.), Epich.178: sg. in Hsch.

αὔλησις, εως, ἡ, *aulos-playing*, Pl.*Prt*.327b, c, al., Arist.*Pol*.1341^a25, etc.

αὐλητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = αὐλητής, Hes.*Sc*.283, 298, Archil.123, Thgn.825, Ar.*Fr*.566.

αὐλητηρία· αὐλῶν θήκη, Hsch.

αὐλητήριον· τόπος παρὰ Ταρεντίνοις Hsch.; transf., of a noisy place, σύμμικτον ὥστε γλεῦκος αὐλητήριον Trag.adesp. 420 K.-S. (s.v.l.).

αὐλητής, οῦ, ὁ, *piper*, Thgn.941, Hdt.1.141, 6.60, 129, Ar.*V*.581, And.1.12, Pl.*Prt*.327b, *OGI*51. 62 (iii B.C.); Boeot. **αὐλειτάς** *IG*7.3195 (Orchom.Boeot.).

II. kind of *wrap*, Hsch.

III. αὐ. ὑπονόμων sanitary *engineer*, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.250.

αὐλήτης, ου, ὁ, (αὐλή III), = αὐλίτης, Hsch.

αὐλητικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the aulos*, Pl.*Ap*.27b; δάκτυλοι Pl.Com.211; κάλαμος *used for making auloses*, Thphr.*HP*4.10.1, Sch.Il.*Oxy*.221 ix 12; τέλος Plot.1.4.15: -κή (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *aulos-playing*, Pl.*Grg*.501e, Arist.*Po*.1447[a]15. Adv.-κῶς, δεῖ καρκινοῦν τοὺς δακτύλους Antiph.55.15, cf. Plu.2.404f.

2. *fitted for aulos-playing*, ψυχή Pl.*Hp.Mi*.375[b] (Comp.).

αὐλήτρια, ἡ, = αὐλητρίς, *Hesperia* 37.368 (Athens, ivB.C.) D.L.7.62, Arc.95.15.

αὐλητρίδιον, τό, Dim. of sq., Theopomp.Hist.205, *Com.Adesp*.25.34 D., D.L.7.13.

αὐλητρίς, ίδος, ἡ, (φεμαλε piper), *AP*5.159.1 ([Simon.]), Ar.*Ach*.551, X.*HG*2.2.23, Pl.*Prt*.347d, *BCH*6.24 (Delos, ii B.C.), etc.

αὐλία· ἔπαυλις, ἢ ἡ μικρά αὐλή, *AB*463.

αϋλία [ῡ], ἡ, (ἄϋλος) *immateriality*, Hierocl.*in CA*26 p.479 M., Syrian.*in Metaph*.27.30, Nicom.*Ar*.1.3.

αὐλιάδες νύμφαι, (αὖλις) prob. *cave-dwelling* nymphs, *APl*.4.291 (Anyte).

Αὐλιδεία, ἡ, title of Artemis, *SEG*25.542 (Aulis, Rom.imp.).

αὐλίδιον, τό, Dim. of αὐλή, *place of athletic exercises, ring*, Thphr.*Char*.5.9.

II. (αὐλός) *small tube*, Alex.Trall.3.3.

αὐλιεῖον, τό, = αὔλιον II (nisi leg. αὔλειον), *Epigr.Gr*.1075.6 (Erythrae).

αὐλίζομαι, aor. I ηὐλισάμην always in Th., as 4.13, 6.7, cf. (κατ-) Plu.*Tim*.12; ηὐλίσθην always in X. as *An*.4.1.11, al.; both in Hdt., as 8.9 (ἐν-), 9.15: late fut. αὐλισθήσομαι LxxTo.6.10: pf. ηὔλισμαι Arr.*An*.3.29.7, J.*BJ*1.17.5:—*lie in the* αὐλή or *courtyard*, μυκηθμοῦ .. βοῶν αὐλιζομενάων Od.12.265; κλαλλὴ .. συῶν αὐλιζομενάων 14.412; *take up one's abode, lodge, live* in a place, ἐν ἄντρῳ, of sheep, Hdt.9.93; περὶ τὴν λίμνην, of birds, 3.110, cf. Arist.*HA*619[a]30; οἵοις ἐν πέπλοις αὐ. E.*El*.304; ἄδειπνος .. ηὐλιζόμην *passed the night*, Eup.347 K.-A., *spend the night in the open*, *SEG*23.305 (Delphi, ii B.C., act. form αὐλιζόντω) esp. as military term, *encamp, bivouac*, Hdt.8.9: Medic., of blood, *lodge* or *settle* in a place, Aret.*SA*2.2 (nisi leg. ἁλισθέν): metaph., τὸ ἑσπέρας αὐλισθήσεται κλαυθμός LxxPs.29(30).6.

II. Act., *cause to dwell*, ib.*Je*.38 (31).9, D.Chr.35.16.

αὐλικός, ή, όν, (αὐλή) *of the court, courtier-like*, κατὰ τὴν φύσιν Plb.23.5.4; αὐ. ἀγχίνοια 15.34.4; αὐ. βίος, opp. ὁ φιλόσοφος βίος, Phld.*Ind.Sto*.13: Comp., ἐξ αὐλικωτέρων γονέων Id.Lib.p.45 O.: as Subst., *courtier*, Plb.16.20.8, Plu.2.778b. *Demetr*.17.

II. αὐλικούς· κιθαρῳδούς, Suid.

αὐλίκουροι· φύλακες Hsch.

αὐλίξ· φλέψ, Id.

αὐλίξαι· στασιάσαι (leg. σταδ-), δραμεῖν, Id.

αὔλιον, τό, (parox. in pap. at Call.*Fr*.181.6 Pf.), *fold, stable*, etc. *h.Merc*.103, E.*Cyc*.345, 593, X.*HG*3.2.4, etc.: βοῦς ἐν αὐλίῳ, prov., of what is discarded as useless, Cratin.32 K.-A., Longus;4.18.3.

II. *chamber, cave, grotto*, ἀμφιτρὴς αὔ. S.*Ph*.19, cf. 954, al., *AP*6.334 (Leon.).

III. any *dwelling*, *AP*9.424 (Duris).

αὔλιος, α, ον, (αὐλή I) *belonging to folds*, ἀστὴρ αὔλιος 'star *that bids the shepherd fold*', A.R.4.1630, cf. Call.*Fr*.177.6 Pf. ὅταν αὐλίοις συρίζῃς, ὦ Πάν, τοῖς σοῖσιν ἐν ἄντροις dub. l. in E.*Ion*500 (lyr.).

II. αὔλιος θύρα dub. l. in Men.546; cf. αὐλία θύρα· πυλών, Hsch.

αὖλις, ιος, ἡ, *place for passing the night in, bivouac*, ἐγγὺς .. νηῶν .. αὖλιν ἔθεντο Τρῶες Il.9.232; meton., εἰ .. ἄγχι .. νὺξ αὖλιν ἄγει Nic.*Th*.58.

2. *accommodation* for cattle, etc., *h.Merc*.71, *h.Ven*.168, E.*Cyc*.363, Call.*Dian*.87, Theoc.25.18, *AP*6.221 (Leon.Tarent.).

b. *resting-place* for birds, wild animals, Od.22.470, Theoc.25.169, Arat.1027.

αὔλισις, εως, ἡ, = αὐλισμός, Ael.*NA*4.59.

αὐλίσκος, ὁ, (αὐλόςI. 2) *small reed, pipe*, λιγύφθογγος Thgn.241; αὐλίσκων ὑπὸ λωτίνων cj. in Pi.*Parth*.2.14: prov., φυσᾷ οὐ σμικροῖσιν αὐλίσκοις makes a great bluster, S.*Fr*.768.

II. generally, *small pipe* or *tube*, Arist.*Ath*.68.2, Plb.27.11.2, Mnesith.ap.Orib.8.38.3; *catheter*, Hp.*Morb*.1.6.

III. = αἰδοῖον, Ptol.*Tetr*.187, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.582, Anon.*inPtol.Tetr*.157.

IV. *ear-ring* (Persian), Hsch.

αὔλισμα, ατος, τό, = sq., Sch.Opp.*H*.3.5 (pl.).

αὐλισμός, ὁ, *lodging*, Sm.Is.10.29: = διανυκτέρευσις, Hsch.

αὐλιστέον, *one must fold* or *house* cattle, *Gp*.18.3.8.

αὐλιστήριον, τό, *stall, steading*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.68, Aq.Is.10.29, Hsch. s.v. συοβαύβαλοι.

αὐλίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, (αὐλή III) *farm-servant*, S.*Fr*.502, A.R.4.1487; cf. αὐλείτης, αὐλήτης.

αὐλοβόας, ὁ, ἡ, *sounding the aulos, aulos-playing*, *IG*2.3118.6 (Attica, ii A.D.).

αὐλοδόκη, ἡ, *aulos-case*, *AP*5.205 (Leon.).

αὐλοθετέω, *make auloses* or *pipes*, ib.6.120 (Leon.).

αὐλοθήκη, ἡ, *aulos-case*, Hsch. s.v. συρβηνεύς, Sch.Ar.*Th*.1197.

αὐλοηᾰνέω, *play the aulos in mystic orgies*, D.S.36.4.

αὐλομᾰνής, ές, *aulos-inspired*, Nonn.*D*.8.29.

αὐλομελῳδία, ἡ, *aulos-* or *pipe-music*, Ps.-Callisth.1.46.

αὐλοποιΐα, ἡ, *aulos-making*, Poll.7.153.

αὐλοποιϊκή (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, = foreg., Pl.*Euthd*.289c:—also **-ποιητική,** Asp.*in EN*15.24: hence Adv. -ητικῶς Poll.7.153.

αὐλοποιός, ὁ, *aulos-maker*, Pl.*R*.399d, 601d, Arist.*Pol*.1277^{b}29, Dsc.2.75, *SEG*18.36.A433 (Attica, iv B.C.).

αὐλός, ὁ, *oboe-type musical instrument, reed-pipe, aulos*, Il.10.13, 18.495, *h.Merc*.452; Αὐδιος Pi.*O*.5.19; Ἔλυμος, i.e. Φρύγιος (q.v.), S.*Fr*.398; Λίβυς E.*Alc*.347; αὐ. γυναικήιος, ἀνδρήιος, Hdt.1.17; αὐ. ἀνδρεῖοι, παιδικοί, παρθένιοι, Ath.4.176f, Poll.4.81; ὁ παρθένιος αὐ. τοῦ παιδικοῦ ὀξύτερος Arist.*HA*581^{b}11; διδύμοις αὐλοῖσιν ἀεῖσαι Theoc.*Ep*.5.1; ἐμφυσᾶν εἰς αὐλούς D.S.3.59; αὐ. Ἐνυαλίου, i.e. *a trumpet*, *AP*6.151 (Tymn.); ὑπ᾽ αὐλοῦ to the sound of *the flute*, Hdt. l.c.; πρὸς τὸν αὐ., ὑπὸ τὸν αὐ., X.*Smp*.6.3, etc.

b. pipe of a compound instrument: of organ, Simp.*in Ph*.681.7; of syrinx, *IG*4.53 (Aegina, Rom.imp.).

c. Τυρρηνὸς αὐλός, = ὕδραυλις, Poll.4.70.

2. *hollow tube, pipe, groove*, περόνη τέτυκτο αὐλοῖσιν διδύμοισι the buckle was furnished with two *pipes* or *grooves* (into which the tongue fitted), Od.19.227; ἐγκέφαλος παρ᾽ αὐλὸν ἀνέδραμε spirted up beside *the vizard* (cf. αὐλῶπις), or beside *the socket of the spear-head* into which the shaft fitted, Il.17.297; but in Od.22.18 αὐλὸς παχύς means the *jet* of blood *through the tube* of the nostril; αὐλὸς ἐκ χαλκείου the smith's *bellows*, Hp.*Art*.47,77, cf. Th.4.100; *tube* of the clepsydra, Arist.*Pr*.914^{b}14; βλέπειν δι᾽ αὐλοῦ Id.*GA*780^{b}19.

3. in animals, *blow-hole* of cetacea, Id.*HA*589^{b}19, *PA*697^{a}17; *funnel* of a cuttle-fish, Id.*HA*524^{a}10; *conus arteriosus* in fishes, ib.507^{a}10, *Resp*.478^{b}8; *duct*, prob. in Id.*GC*322^{a}28, pl., = Lat. *cannon-bones* of a horse, *shanks*, Opp.*C*.1.189.

4. *stadium* (cf. δίαυλος), Lyc.40.

5. *haulm* of grain, Sch. Theoc.10.46.

6. *cow-bane, Cicuta virosa*, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.10.3.

7. εἶδος ἀκολάστου σχήματος, *EM*170.28.

II. *razor-shell*, = σωλήν (q.v.), Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.90d, Plin.*HN*32.103, prob. Myc. *au-ro*, part of chario (cf. section I 2).

ἄϋλος [ῡ], ον, *immaterial*, dub. in Arist.*GC*322^{a}28 (v. foreg.1.3); ἀρετή Plu.2.440e; θεός ib.10850; οὐσία Jul.*Or*.4.1400; τὸ ἄ. Hierocl.*in CA*26 p.481 M.: Comp. -ότερος, νοῦς Ph.1.61. Adv. -λως Plot.1.3.6, Iamb.*Myst*.5.15, Simp.*in Cael*.441.4, etc.

2. v. ἄνυλος.

αὐλοστᾰτέω, *setup a farmstead, Schwyzer* 197.54,62 (Crete, iii B.C.).

ἀϋλότης, ητος, ἡ, *immateriality*, Plot.1.2.7, (cj. ταὐτότης).

αὐλοτρύπης [ῡ], ου, ὁ, *flute-borer*, Stratt.3, Arist.*Pr*.919^{b}7.

αὐλοτρῡπητικῶς, Adv. *belonging to flute-boring*, Poll.7.153.

αὐλουρός, ὁ, *keeper of the court* or *fold*, Hsch.

αὐλοφῠλαξ, ακος, ὁ, app. *house-watchman*, *PCair.Zen*.292.58 (iii B.C.).

αὐλύδριον, τό, dim. of αὐλή, *small house with courtyard*, *PSI*915.4 (i A.D., -ίδρ- pap.), *PMich*.II 123^{r}.19.33, 21.36, al. (i A.D.), *PSoterichos*25.20 (ii A.D.), *PAbinn*.63.5 (iv A.D.).

αὐλῳδέω, *sing to the flute*, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.971.

αὐλῳδία, ἡ, *song to the flute*, Pl.*Lg*.700d, Plu.2.1132f.

αὐλῳδικός, ή, όν, *belonging to* αὐλῳδία, νόμοι ib.1132c, etc.

αὐλῳδός, ὁ, *one who sings to the flute*, *SIG*457.19 (Thespiae, iii B.C.), Plu.2.150a, Ath.14.621b; cf. αὐλαϜυδός.

αὐλωλάζειν· τὸ συρ‹ίττ›ειν διὰ τῶν δακτύλων, Hsch.

αὐλών, ῶνος, ὁ also ἡ S.*Fr*.549, Ar.*Av*.244, Carc.1, Philostr.*Im*.2.6:—*hollow* between hills or banks, *defile, glen*, *h.Merc*.95, Hdt.7.128,129, Ar.l.c. (lyr.); expld. as οἱ στενοὶ καὶ ἐπιμήκεις ποταμοί Sch. Il.*Oxy*.221 xiv 19.

2. *channel, trench*, A.*Fr*.167 A, Hdt.2.100,127, X.*An*.2.3.10.

3. *strait*, Μαιωτικός A.*Pr*.731; πόντιαι αὐ. sea-*straits, channels*, S.*Tr*.100 (lyr.), *Peripl.M.Rubr*.25.

4. *pipe, conduit*, Pl.*Ti*.79a; metaph. of *windpipe* or *duct*, Arist.*PA*664^{a}27, Gal.*UP*4.14.

5. *furrow* in an elephant's hide, Aret.*SD*2.13.

Αὐλωνεύς, έως, ὁ, title of Dionysus, *IG*3.193.

αὐλωνιάς, άδος, ἡ, *glen-nymph*, Orph.*H*.51.7.

αὐλωνίζω, -ίζουσα· ἐν αὐλῶσ‹ι› (ἐναύλως cod.) διάγουσα Hsch.

αὐλωνίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of αὐλών, Thphr.*HP*9.7.1.

αὐλωνοειδής, ές, *full of valleys*, D.S.19.17; *in the shape of an* αὐλών, εἰσβολὴ νήσου Id.3.68.

αὐλωπίας, ου, ὁ, (Dor. gen. ία Archestr.*Fr*.33), a large fish, similar to ἀνθίας, perh. *Serranus gigas*, Arist.*HA*570^{b}19, Henioch.3.4, Ael.*NA*13.17; cf. αὐλωπός.

αὐλῶπις, ιδος, ἡ, (ὤψ) in Il. always epith. of τρυφάλεια, helmet *with a tube-like opening* between the cheek-pieces (acc. to Sch. *with a tube* (αὐλός) *to hold the* λόφος), Il.5.182, al.; λόγχη *with a socket* to hold the shaft, S.*Fr*.1027; περικεφαλαία *conical*, Ath.5.189c, cf. Hsch.

αὐλωπός, ὁ, = αὐλωπίας, Opp.*H*.1.256.

αὐλωτός, ή, όν, *furnished with pipes*, φιμοί A.*Fr*.326.

II. *pipeshaped*, Ath.Mech.24.3.

αὖμα·, ἅλμα (Cret.), Hsch.

αὐνή, ἡ, prob. f.l. for Ἄχνη in Hecat.365 J.; cf. St.Byz. s.v. Ἴχναι.

αὐξάνιος [ᾰ], ον, (αὔξω, ἀνία) *increasing grief*, δάπεδον *JHS*34.18 (Xanthus).

αὐξάνω Pi.*Fr*.153, Hdt.7.16.ά, A.*Pers*.756, E.*Supp*.233, *Fr*.362.28, Pl.*Ti*.41d:—also **αὔξω** (poet. ἀέξω, q.v.) Thgn.823, Pi.*O*.5.4, Emp.37, S.*Tr*.117 (lyr.), Ar.*Ach*.227, X.*Smp*.7.4, Pl.*R*.573a, D.3.26, etc. (so Att. Inscrr. and Ptolemaic Pap.; both forms in *NT*): impf.ηὔξανον only Ps.-E.*Fr*.1132.25; ηὖξον Hdt.9.31, etc.; fut. αὐξήσω Th.6.40, etc. (αὐξανῶ only in LXXGe.17.6, al.): aor.1 ηὔξησα Sol.11, X.*HG*7.1.24: pf. ηὔξηκα Pl.*Ti*.90b, X.*Hier*.2.15:—Pass., αὐξάνομαι Hdt.2.14, E.*Med*.918, Ar.*Av*.1065, Isoc.4.104, Pl.*Phd*.96c, D.18.161; αὔξομαι Emp.26.2, Ar.*Ach*.227, Pl.*R*.328d, etc., impf. ηὔξετο Hes.*Th*.493, Hdt.3.39 (v.l. αὔξετο): pf. ηὔξημαι E.*IA*1248, Pl.*R*.371e, Ion. αὔξ- Hdt.1.58: plpf. ηὔξητο Id.5.78: aor. ηὐξήθην Th.1.89, Pl.*Prt*.327c: fut. αὐξηθήσομαι D.56.48; αὐξήσομαι X.*Cyr*.6.1.12, Pl.*R*.497a, later **αὐξέω,** ηὔξουν D.C.fr.89.3 (ηὔξουν cod.), αὐξοῦνται Plu.2.724f, αὐξούμενον dub. in *GVI*1903.3 (Megara, iii A.D.), αὐξῶν *Ps*.-Aristid.*Rh*.1.505 S.; cf. Procop.Gaz.*Ep*.86:—*cause to grow*, δενδρέων δὲ νομὸν Διώνυσος .. αὐξάνοι Pi.*fr*.153 S.-M.; *increase*, etc.;

ὕβριν αὐ. Hdt.7.16.α΄; ὄλβον A.*Pers*.756; opp. ἰσχναίνειν, Pl.*Plt*.293b; εἰς ἄπειρον αὐ. τι Id.*Lg*.910b; ἐπὶ τὸ ἔσχατον Id.*R*.573a; ἐπὶ πλεῖον ηὔξον τὴν μαγειρικὴν τέχνην Athenio1.16, etc.

2. *increase in power, strengthen*, αὐ. τὰ Ἑλλήνων *increase* their power, Hdt.8.30; νόμοισιν αὐ. πόλιν S.*Ant*.191, cf. X.*Mem*.3.7.2; *exalt by one's decds, glorify* πόλιν, πάτραν, Pi.*O*.5.4, *P*.8.38, cf. *IG*2834, etc.; *exalt by praise, extol*, ἐπαινεῖν καὶ αὔξειν τινά Pl.*Ly*.206a; σέ γε .. καὶ τροφὸν καὶ ματέρ' αὔξειν *honour* thee *as* .., S.*OT*1092 (lyr.); of an orator, *amplify, exaggerate*, αὔξειν καὶ μειοῦν Arist.*Rh*.1403^{a}17.

3. with an Adj., τρέφειν καὶ αὐ. τινὰ μέγαν *bring up* to manhood, Pl.*R*.565c; μείζω πόλιν αὐ. E.*IA*572 (lyr.); τὸν ὄγκον .. ἄπειρον αὐξήσει Pl.*R*.591d.

4. αὔξειν ἔμπυρα *to sacrifice*, Pi.*I*.4(3).62; cf. ἀέξω.

5. in Logic, = καταπυκνόω (q.v.), Arist.*APo*.79^{a}30,al.; but ὁ αὐξόμενος λόγος, name of a *fallacy*, (= σωρίτης) Plu.*Thes*.23, 2.559b.

II. Pass., *grow, increase*, in size, number, strength, power, etc., Hes.*Th*.493, Pi.*P*.8.93, D.61.5, etc.; αὐ. ἐς πλῆθος, ἐς ὕψος, Hdt.1.58, 2.14; of a child, *grow up*, Id.5.92.έ; ἐν γὰρ τοῖς πόνοισιν αὔξεται, of Theseus, E.*Supp*.323; ηὐξανόμην ἀκούων I *grew taller* as I heard, Ar.*V*.638; of the wind, *rise*, Hdt.7.188; ηὔξηται ἡ πόλις ὥστ' εἶναι τελέα Pl.*R*.371e.

2. with an Adj., αὔξεσθαι μέγας *wax* great, E.*Ba*.183; αὐ. μείζων A.*Supp*.338, Pl.*Lg*.681a; αὐ. ἐλλόγιμος Id.*Prt*.327c; μέγας ἐκ μικροῦ .. ηὔξηται D.9.21.

III. later, Act. intr., like Pass., ἡ σελήνη αὐξάνει Arist.*APo*.78^{b}6, cf. *HA*620^{a}21, Aristeas208, D.S.4.64, Ep.Col.2.19, D.Chr.4.128, D.C.48.52, etc.

IV. of Verbs, *take the augment*, both Act. and Pass., Hdn.*Epim*.280; αὔξουσα (sc. συλλαβή), ἡ, *augment*, ibid. (Cf. ἀέξω.)

αὔξη, ἡ, = αὔξησις, dub. l. in Hp.*Nat.Puer*.16, the form preferred by Pl.; σώματος αὔ. καὶ φθίσις *R*.521e; τὴν γένεσιν καὶ αὔξην καὶ τροφήν ib.509b, cf. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.157: also in pl., Pl.*Phlb*.42d.

II. *dimension*, ἡ τῶν κύβων αὔ. Id.*R*.528b.

αὔξημα, ατος, τό, = foreg., Hp.*Oct*.11, E.*Hyps*.*Fr*.3 ii 5 (lyr.).

αὐξηρός, όν, dub. l. in Nic.*Al*.588.

αὐξησία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *the goddess of growth*, Hdt.5.82, *IG*5(1).363 (i A.D.) also **Αὐζησία,** *IG*4.1588.28 (Aegina, v B.C.).

αὔξησις, εως, ἡ, *growth, increase*, Hp.*VM*6; τῶν ἐχθρῶν Th.1.69, cf. Plu.*TG*13; κατὰ τὸ ποσόν Arist.*Metaph*.1069^{b}11; of the Delta, Hdt.2.13: in pl., *increments*, Pl.*R*.546b; *multiplications*, Ascl.*Tact*.2.7; in logic, ὁ περὶ αὐχήσεως λόγος (= σωρίτης) Plu.2.1083a.

2. *amplification*, in Rhet., Arist.*Rh*.1368^{a}27, 1413^{b}34; μετ' αὐξήσεως ἐξαγγέλλειν Plb.10.27.8, cf. D.H.*Th*.19 (pl.).

3. Gramm., *the augment*, *EM*338.47.

αὐξησίφως, *increasing light*, epith. of a solar divinity, *PMag.Par*.1.601.

αὐξήτειρα, ἡ, *she who gives growth* or *increase*, of Artemis, oracle in *ZPE*92.269 (Ephesus, ii A.D.).

αὐξητέον, *one must amplify, exaggerate*, Arist.*Rh*.1376^{b}7, Men.Rh.p.359 S.

αὐξητής, οῦ, ὁ, *increaser*, Orph.*H*.11.11,15.8.

αὐξητικός, ή, όν, *growing, of growth*, ἡ αὐ. ζωή Arist.*EN*1098^{a}1; ψυχή Id.*Juv*.469^{a}26; αὐ. εἰς μῆκος Thphr.*HP*1.9.1. Adv. -κῶς, κινεῖσθαι Ph.1.492.

II. Act., *promoting growth*, c.gen., σπληνός Hp.*Acut*.62; μεγέθους S.E.*M*.3.24: abs., τροφή Arist.*GA*745^{a}3; -κόν, τό, Id.*Cael*.310^{a}29.

2. metaph., *amplificatory*, in Rhet., Id.*Rh*.1368^{a}10, Longin.11.2, etc. Adv. -κῶς Id.38.2, Sch.Il.*Oxy*.221 ix 31.

III. *productive*, Aq.Is.32.12.

αὐξητός, όν, *that may be increased*, Arist.*Cael*.310^{a}28.

II. *increased*, ἀριθμός Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.112.34.

αὔξι, *prosper!* in epitaphs, *Princeton Exp.Inscr*.568, al.; cf. αὐξίτω ib.159 (v A.D.), *BCH* suppl.8.291 (iv/v A.D.); also **αὖχε** *SEG*34.1306 (Pamphylia, iii A.D.); **αὖχησι** *SEG*34.1418 (Cyprus, ii/iii A.D.).

αὐξίδημος [ῐ], *increasing the people*, epith. of Hermes, Hsch.

αὐξίθᾰλής, ές, (θάλλω) *promoting growth*, Orph.*H*.26.3.

αὐξίκερως, ω, *with rising horns*, Archipp.11 (Dind.).

αἴξῐμος, ον, *promoting growth*, Hp.*Vict*.2.65 (Comp.), v.l. in Emp.100.15, X.*Cyn*.7.3.

II. intr., *growing*, Hp.*Art*.58, *Vict*.1.25, A.*Fr*.51, E.ap.*Lex.Sabb*.1.4, *Com.Adesp*.37 D.

αὖξις, εως, ἡ, = αὔξησις, Hsch., *PMich*.XI 617.15 (A.D. 145/6)

αὐξίς, ίδος, ἡ, Byz. for κορδύλη or σκορδύλη, *young of the tunny*, Phryn.Com.56, Arist.*HA*571^{a}17, but dub. sens. in Nic.*Al*.469.

αὐξίτροφος [ῐ], ον, *promoting growth*, Orph.*H*.10.17, 51.13.

αὐξίφᾰής, ές, of the moon, *increasing its light, waxing*, Heph.Astr.2.36.1, Man.5.174, al., *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).217.19.

αὐξίφως, φωτος, of the moon, *increasing in light, waxing*, Heph.Astr.2.33.9, 2.36.6, al.

αὐξίφωτέω, *increase in light, wax*, of the moon, Vett.Val.196.16, Paul.Al.*M*.4.

αὐξίφωτία, ἡ, *increase of light*, Lyd.*Mens*.4.71.

αὐξίφωτος, ον, *waxing in light*, *EM*59.40, Σελήνη Heph.Astr.2.35.4, 2.36.15.

αὐξοβίος [ῐ], ον, *increasing in wealth*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).119. **-μειόω,** *cause to wax and wane*, Ptol.*Alm*.6.7:—Pass., αὐξομειουμένη Σελήνη Vett.Val.331.28.

αὐξομείωσις, εως, ἡ, *rise and fall of the tide*, Str.*Chr*.3.26 (pl.).

II. *waxing and waning of the moon*, Ant.Diog.4 (pl.; also περὶ τοὺς οἰκείους ὀφθαλμούς ibid.), Ptol.*Alm*.2.1 (pl.); *variation in period*, ζῳδίων *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.163.13.

III. *gradaiton*, ἀ. τῶν ἀξιωμάτων Ptol.*Tetr*.176.

αὐξομειωτικός, ή, όν, *varying in period*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.194.18.

αὐξοσέληνον, τό, *increase of the moon, the waxing moon*, *AP*5.270 (Maced.).

αὐξύνω, aor. Pass. ηὐξύνθην, late form of αὐξάνω, Aesop.51.

Αὐξώ, οῦς, ἡ, (αὐξάνω) *goddess of growth*, called to witenss in an Athenian citizen's oath, Paus.9.35.2, Poll.8.106.

αὔξω, v. αὐξάνω.

αὔξων, v. ἄξων.

αὐόκωλος, ον, *withered of limb*, Semon.7.76 (prob. εὐρόκ-).

αὐονή (A), ἡ, (αὖος) *dryness, withering, drought*, Archil.125, A.*Eu*.333 (lyr.), Herod.8.2.

αὐονή (B), ἡ, (αὔω B) *cry*, Semon.7.20.

αὖος, η, ον, Att. **αὗος,** α, ον also ος, ον Arist.*Pr*.860ᵃ28, Philostr.*VS*1.20.2:—*dry*, ξύλον *a pole*, Il.23.327; αὖα παλαί, περίκηλα, of timber, Od.5.240, cf. Pl.*Lg*.761c; αὔην καὶ διερὴν ἀρόων (sc. γῆν) Hes.*Op*.460; βόας αὔας shields of ox-hide, Il.12.137, cf. 17.493; so, of hippopotamus' hide, Hdt.2.71; τρύφος ἄρτου *stale*, *AP*6.105 (Apollonid.); *withered*, στέφανος Ar.*Eq*.534.

2. of sound, αὖον ἀϋτεῖν or αὔειν give *a dry, rasping* sound, κόρυθες δ' ἀμφ' αὖον ἀΰτευν Il.12.160; αὖον ἄϋσεν [θώρηξ] 13.441; αὖον δέ μοι οἶκος ἀΰτεῖ prob. in Epic.*Oxy*.1794.8

3. αὖον ἀπὸ χλωροῦ τάμνειν, i.e. to cut the nail from the quick, Hes.*Op*.743.

4. *drained dry, exhausted*, Alex.158, Theoc.8.48 (Comp.), prob. in Ant.Lib.24.1.

5. *thirsty*, δίψη αὔη *IG*14.638 (Petelia), cf. *GDI*4959*a* (Eleutherna), Luc.*Luct*.8.

6. *trembling, shivering* (like a dry leaf), of the aged, Ar.*Lys*.385; esp. of fear, αὖός εἰμι τῷ δέει Men.*Epit*.480, cf. *Pk*.163, J.*BJ*1.19.5: abs., ib.6.4.2, Hld.1.12.

7. metaph., 'stony broke', *without money*, Luc.*Tox*.16, *DMeretr*.14.1, Alciphr.3.70.

8. of lit. style, *dry*, ἰδέα λόγων Philostr.*VS*1.20.2.

9. αὔη ψυχὴ σοφωτάτη dub. in Heraclit.118. (Cf. Lith. *saũsas* 'dry', OE. *séar*.)

αὐότης, Att. **αὑότης,** ητος, ἡ, *dryness*, Arist.*HA*518ᵃ11.

ἀϋπνέω, *to be sleepless*, Philostr.*Gym*.53:—Med. .. ἀϋπνέομαι Phryn.*PS*p.9 B.

ἀϋπνία, ἡ, *sleeplessness*, Pl.*Lg*.807e, *Trag.Adesp*.664.26 K.-S., Max.Tyr.5.1; ἐν ὕπνῳ ἀ. Aret.*SD*2.6.

ἄϋπνος, ον, *sleepless, wakeful*, of persons, Od.9.404, 10.84, 19.591, A.*Pr*.32, E.*Or*.83, X.*Cyr*.2.4.26: Sup. -ότατος, τῶν στρατηγῶν D.C.72.8; ἔχειν ἀΰπνους ἄγρας, of fishermen, S.*Aj*.880, [φρου]ρεῖν ἀΰπνοις φυλακαῖσιν orac. in *SEG*30.175.14 (Athens, iv B.C.); of the eye, ἄϋπνά τ' ὀμμάτων τέλη E.*Supp*.1137: metaph., *sleepless, neverresting*, ἄ. πηδάλια dub. in A.*Th*.206 (lyr.); κρῆναι S.*OC*685 (lyr.); ἀκταί E.*IT*423 (lyr.). Adv. -νως Sannyr.2 D.

2. of nights, *sleepless*, πολλὰς μὲν ἀϋπνους νύκτας ἴαυον Il.9.325, Od.19.340; also ὕπονς ἄ. a sleep *that is no sleep, form which one easily awakes*, S.*Ph*.848 (lyr.).

ἀϋπνοσύνη, ἡ, = ἀϋπνία, Q.S.2.155.

αὔρα, Ion. **αὔρη,** ἡ, *breeze*, once in Hom., αὔρη δ' ἐκ ποταμοῦ ψυχρὴ πνέει Od.5.469, cf. *h.Merc*.147, Hes.*Op*.670, etc.: rare in early Prose, αὔρας ἀποπνεούσας [ὁ Νεῖλος] μοῦνος οὐ παρέχεται Hdt.2.19; αὔρα φέρουσα ἀπὸ χρηστῶν τόπων ὑγίειαν Pl.*R*.401c, cf. X.*HG*6.2.29, *Smp*.2.25.

2. *exhalation, effluvium*, θυμιαμάτων αὖραι Ar.*Av*.1717; ξανθαῖσιν αὔραις σῶμα πᾶν ἀγάλλεται, of a well-fried fish, Antiph.217.22; δεῖπνον ὄζον αὔρας Ἀττικῆς Dionys.Com.2.40; transf. *influence*, αὔρη φιλοτησίη Opp.*H*.4.114, δαίμονος αὔ. *AP*6.220.9 (Diosc.).

3. metaph., of *the changeful course of events*, μετάτροποι πνέουσιν αὖ. δόμων E.*El*.1148 (lyr.); πολέμου μετάτροπος αὔ. Ar.*Pax*945; of a bodily *thrill*, E.*Hipp*.166; ψυχᾶς ἀδόλοις αὔραις guileless *movements* of soul, Id.*Supp*.1029 (lyr.), cf. 1048, μικρά τις ἀπελείπετο αὔρα βοηθείας Ph.2.559.

4. Αὖραι personified, Q.S.1.684, Orph.*A*.340.

5. *epileptic aura*, Gal.8.194.17, Alex.Trall.1.15. (Cf. ἀήρ (ἆϝέρ-), ἄελλα, ἔημι.)

αὐράριος, ὁ, Lat. *aurarius, goldsmith*, *MAMA*1.214, 281 al. (Laodicea Combusta), 3.254, 348b (Corycus); pl., guild in Miletus w. reserved area in the theatre, τόπος αὐραρίων Βενέτων(ν) *BE*1977.82 (see also *SEG*36.1053 note); but some connect w. *aurarii sunt laundatores vel fauctores*, i.e. *supporters*, *Gloss*.5.616.1, Serv. ad *Aen.* 6.816, 204; *qui favoribus splendidos, hoc est claros, faciunt*, Priscian.*Inst*.3.509.33.

αὔρηκτος, Aeol. for ἄ ϝ ρηκτος, *unbroken*, Hdn.Gr.2.271, Eust.548.31.

αὖρι, = ταχέως *AB*464.

αὐρῐβάτης [βᾰ], ου, ὁ, (v. foreg.) *swift-striding*, A.*Fr*.280.

αὐρίγαμμος, ον, (*aurum*, γάμμα) *adorned with a golden* Γ, παραγαῦδαι Lyd.*Mag*.2.4.

αὐρίζω, *procrastinate*, Hsch., *EM*171.57; also, = ῥιγοῦν, ibid. (Cypr. acc. to Hsch.).

αὐρινός, ή, όν, *of the morrow*, *Gloss*.

αὔριον, Adv. *to-morrow*, Il.9.357. Od.1.272, etc.; αὔ. τηνικάδε *tomorrow* at this time, Pl.*Phd*.76b; ἐς or εἰς αὔ. *on the morrow*, Il.8.538 (or *till morning*, Od.11.351), Nicoch.15, Anaxandr.4.4; *for the morrow*, καλέσαι ἐπὶ δεῖπνον εἰς αὔ. *IG*217, etc.

2. *presently, shortly*, φάγωμεν καὶ πίωμεν, αὔ. γὰρ ἀποθνήσκομεν 1Ep.Cor.15.32; opp. σήμερον Ev.Matt.6.30.

II. Subst., αὔ. ἣν ἀρετὴν διαείσεται *the morrow* will distinguish .., Il.8.535.

III. ἡ αὔ. (sc. ἡμέρα) *the morrow*, S.*Tr*.945 (*OT*1090 is ocrrupt); τὴν αὔ. μέλλουσαν E.*Alc*.784; ἡ αὔ. ἡμέρα X.*Oec*.11.6, Lys.26.6; also ἡ ἐς αὔ. ἡμέρα S.*OC*567 also ἡ ἐς αὔριον Ps.-Hdt.*Vit.Hom*.433; τὸ ἐς αὔριον Id.*Fr*.593.5; εἰς τὴν αὔ. Alex.241.3, Act.Ap.4.3; ἐπὶ τὴν αὔ. ib.5; ὁ αὔ. χρόνος E.*Hipp*.1117; ἡ αὔ. personified by Simon.210 B.; δαίμονα τὸν Αὔριον Call.*Epigr*.16. (Cf. Lith. *aušrà* 'dawn', Skt. *usrás* of the dawn'; v. ἄγχαυρος, ἕως.)

αὖροι· λαγοί, ἢ σαῦροι, Hsch. (λόγοι ἴσαυροι cod.).

αὐροσχάς, άδος, ἡ, name of a *vine*, Ἰκαριωνείης Parth.*Fr*.17; also, = τὸ κατὰ βότρυν κλῆμα, Eratosth.37.

αὐροφόρητος, ον, *wind-borne*, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1485.

αὐροχάλκειος, ον, = ὀρειχάλκινος, θύραι *CISem*2.3914 (Palmyra, ii A.D.), also -κεος, λάμναι *Hippiatr*. Paris 346 (II 56 O.-H.).

αὐρόχαλκος, ον, *of gilded bronze*, Ἔρωτες *IEphes*.3015.3 (iii A.D.), *Edict.Diocl*.15.63a.

αὐσαῖς· πνοαῖς, κραυγαῖς, Hsch.

αὐσαυτοῦ, τᾶς, τοὺ, Dor. for ἑαυτοῦ, τῆς, τοῦ, *IG*5(2).265.18 (Mantinea), *GDI*1696, al. (Delph.), 4959 (Eleutherna), *IG*4.840.3 (Calauria); cf. αὖς· αὐτός (Cret., Lacon.), Hsch.: Delph. αὐσωτόν, αὐσωτῶν, *GDI*1696, *SIG*703.11: Boeot. **ἀσαυτῦ,** = ἑαυτῷ, *IG*7.3303 (Chaeronea); cf. αὐταυτοῦ, [Βακ]χυλὶς Δαματρίου αὐσαυτὰν καὶ τὸ[ν υἱὸν (?)] Εὔφορβον Νίκωνος θεοῖς *SEG*23.224 (Messene, Rom.imp.); also cf. αὐτοσαυτόν.

αὔσιος, = τηΰσιος, Ibyc.12; cf. αὔτως.

αὖσις, εως, ἡ, *drying*, *EM*170.44.

αὐσόν· ξηρόν, Hsch., prob. for αὖον; but cf. αὐσὸς δέ ἐστιν ἡ κάμινος παρὰ τὸ ἀτμόν τινα ἀφιέναι *Proll*.41.15.

Αὐσονία, poet. **-ίη**, ἡ, *Italy*, *AP*14.121 (Metrod.): **Αὐσονίηθεν** *App.Anth*.2.712b.14:—Adj. **Αὐσόνιος,** α, ον, *AP*7.343, al.: **Αὐσόνιοι,** οἱ, *Italians*, ib.363, **Αὐσώνιοι,** Hsch. al.:—also Αὔσων, ὁ, *AP*11.24, **Αὔσονες,** οἱ, Arist.*Pol*.1329b20, *IG*14.1374, Ael.*VH*9.16 (of the aborigines): **Αὐσονιῆες**, D.P.333, al., fem. **Αὐσονίς,** ίδος, *IG*14.2067, 2137.

Αὐσονίδης, ου, ὁ, *Italian*, Αὐσονίδην .. ἀγακλυτὸν Ἀντωνῖνον *IG*2.3411.7 (ii A.D.).

Αὐσονικός, ή, όν, *Italian*, Mosch.3.94.

Αὐσονῑ́της ου, ὁ, masc. ethnic, *Italian*, Lyc.593; fem. adj. -ῖτις, -ιδος, Id.44, 702, 1355.

αὖσος· ἄλσος (Cret.), Hsch.

αὐσταλέος, α, ον, Ep. ἀϋσταλέος, (αὔω A) *dried up, sunburnt*, Od.19.327, Hes.*Sc*.265, Theoc.14.4, Call.*Cer*.16, A.R.2.200, etc.

αὐστήρ· μέτρου ὄνομα, Hsch.

αὐστηρία, ἡ, = αὐστηρότης, στρυφνότης καὶ αὐ. Thphr.*CP*6.12.6

2. metaph. of men, *austerity*, ἠθῶν Plb.4.21.1, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.160.6, etc.; as a virtue, *Stoic*.3.66.

αὐστηρόπρακτος, ον, *austere in conduct*, Ptol.*Tetr*.159.

αὐστηρός, ά, όν, (αὔω) *harsh, rough, bitter*, ὕδωρ Pl.*Phlb*.61c, cf. *Ti*.65d; οἶνος αὐ., opp. γλυκύς, Hp.*Acut*.52, *Fract*.29, Arist.*Pr*.872b35, 934a34; ὀσμή Id.*de An*.421a30; of country, *rugged*, τόποι *OGI*168.57 (i B.C.): metaph., *harsh, crabbed*, ποιητής Pl.*R*.398a (Comp.); *severe, unadorned*, ἡ πραγματεία ἔχει αὐ. τι Plb.9.1.2, cf. D.H.*Dem*.47; γυμνάδος αὐστηρὸν .. πόνον *severe*, *Epigr.Gr*.201. Adv. -ρῶς, κατεσκευάσθαι D.H.*Dem*.43.

b. in moral sense, *rigorous, austere*, Arist.*EE*1240a2; τοῖς βίοις Plb.4.20.7 (Sup.), cf. Phld.*Hom*.p.23 O. (Comp.); αὐ. καὶ αὐθάδης D.H.6.27, cf. *Stoic*.3.162, Vett.Val.75.11; *strict, exacting*, Ev.Luc.19.21, *PTeb*.315.19 (ii A.D.); αὐστηρότερον, τό, *excessive rigour*, *BGU*140.18. (ii A.D.). Adv. -ρῶς Satyr.*Vit.Eur.Fr*.39 iv 19: Comp. -ότερον Lxx2Ma.14.30.

αὐστηρότης, ητος, ἡ, *harshness, roughness*, X.*An*.5.4.29; οἴνου, opp. γλυκύτης, Pl.*Tht*.178c, Thphr.*HP*7.9.5.

2. metaph., *harshness, crabbedness*, τοῦ γήρως Pl.*Lg*.666b, cf. D.C.56.3.

αὐτάγγελος, ὁ, *carrying one's own message*, S.*Ph*.568; *bringing news of what oneself has seen*, Th.3.33: c.gen. rei, λόγων S.*OC*333; πάθους Plu.2.489e, cf. Arr.*An*.4.2.6, Max.Tyr.14.2, Nonn.*D*.8.222.

αὐτάγητος [ᾰ], ον, (ἄγαμαι) = αὐθάδης, Anacr.142; *conceited* Ion Trag.8.

αὐταγρεσία, ἡ, *free choice*, ἐξ αὐταγρεσίης Call.*Fr*.120.2.

αὐτάγρετος, ον, (ἀγρέω) poet. for αὐθαίρετος, *self-chosen, left to one's choice*, εἰ γάρ πως εἴη αὐτάγρετα πάντα βροτοῖσι Od.16.148; σοὶ δ' αὐτάγρετόν ἐστι δαήμεναι *h.Merc*.474.

2. *taken by one's own hands* or *exertions*, A.R.4.231.

II. Act., *choosing freely*, Semon.1.19, Opp.*H*.5.588.

αὐτάγρευτος, ον, = αὐτόπλεκτος, Sch.Opp.*H*.4.440.

αὐτάδελφος, ον (η, ον Sch.E.*Hec*.944) *brother's* or *sister's*, οἷμα A.*Th*.718, *Eu*.89; αὐ. Ἰσμήνης κάρα S.*Ant*.1.

II. Subst., *one's own brother* or *sister*, ib.503,696:—later **-αδέλφη,** ἡ, Sch.E.*Ph*.135.

αὐταιώρητος, ον, *self-suspended*, Hsch.

αὐτάλεν· ἐσκίρτα, Hsch.

αὐτάλκης· ζωμός, also = αὐτάρκης, Id.

αὐταμαρόν, αὐταμέριν, v. αὐθήμερος II.

αὐτανδρί, Adv. of sq., Plb.3.81.11.

αὔτανδρος, ον, (ἀνήρ) *together with the men, men and all*, ναῦς αὐτάνδρους ἀπέβαλον Plb.1.23.7, cf. Sosyl.p.31 B., Call.*Fr*.;7.33 Pf., A.R.3.582, Luc.*Bacch*.3, etc.; πόλεις αὐ. ἀιηρῆσθαι D.H.7.60: hence αὔ. λαός the people, *every man of them*, J.*BJ*3.7.31.

αὐτᾰνέψιος, ὁ, *own cousin*, A.*Supp*.984, E.*Heracl*.987, Pl.*Euthd*.275b: Adj. αὐ. στόλος A.*Supp*.933:—fem. **-ᾰνεψία,** Lyc.811.

αὐτανίδας· αὖθις, πάλιν, Hsch.

αὐτάντας· ὁ προεστώς τινος πράγματος καὶ αὐθεντῶν, Id.

αὐτάρ (ἀϝυτάρ *IG*11012 vi B.C.), Conj. = ἀτάρ (Ep. and Cypr., *a-u-ta-ra*, *ICS*235, 242, al.):—*but, besides, moreover*, prop. to introduce a contrast, Od.13.286, al.; also to mark a rapid succession of details, Il.2.406, al.; opp. μέν, Ἥφαιστος μέν .. αὐ. ἄρα Ζεύς .. ib.102 sq., cf. Od.19.512 sq.; αὐτάρ τοι *but nevertheless*, Il.15.45.—In an Epic reminiscence, Hermipp.63.17 (hex.).

II. αὐτάρ· αὐτομάτη, ἑκουσία, Hsch.

αὐτᾰρέσκεια, ἡ, *self-satisfaction, self-indulgence*, Sm.Ec.6.9.

αὐτᾰρέσκέω, *to be self-satisfied*, Tz.*H*.9.279.

αὐτᾰρέσκος, ον, *self-satisfied, self-willed*, Hsch. s.v. αὐθέκαστος:—also **αὐτάρεστος,** Id.

αὐτάρκεια, ἡ, *self-sufficiency, independence*, Democr.246, Hp.*Ep*.17, Pl.*Phlb*.67a, Arist.*EN*1097b7, Epicur.*Ep*.3p.63 U., etc.; αὐ. ζωῆς Arist.*Rh*.1360b15; κτήσεως Id.*Pol*.1256b32; ἡ τῆς τροφῆς αὐ. Id.*GA*776b8.

II. concrete, *a sufficiency*, *PFlor*.242.8 (iii A.D.); *a competence*, Vett.Val.289.32.

αὐταρκεσία, ἡ, *sufficiency*, *Psalm.Solom*.5.18.

αὐταρκέω, *supply with necessaries*, αὐτάρκησεν ἑαυτὸν ἐν ἐρήμῳ LxxDe.32.10.

II. *to be sufficient*, Arist.*EE*1242a8, *PLips*.29.11 (iii A.D.).

αὐτάρκης, ες, (ἀρκέω) *sufficient in onseself, self-supporing, independent* of others, ἀνθρώπου σῶμα ἓν οὐδὲν αὔ. ἐστιν Hdt.1.32; αὐ. εἰς πάντα Pl.*Plt*.271d; εἰς εὐδαιμονίαν, of ἀρετή, Zeno *Stoic*.1.46; οὐκ αὐ. ἀλλὰ πολλῶν ἐνδεής Pl.*R*.369b; ὁ σοφὸς -έστατος Arist.*EN*1177b1, cf. Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.45; αὐτάρκη φρονεῖν E.*Fr*.29; νηδὺς αὐ. τέκνων *helping itself, acting instinctively*, A.*Ch*.757; αὐ. βοή a *self-reliant* shout, S.*OC*1057 (s.v.l.); πόλις αὐ. θέσιν κειμένη Th.1.37, cf. 2.36 (Sup.); οἰκία -έστερον ἑνός, πόλις δ' οἰκίας Arist.*Pol*.1261b11; τὸ τέλειον ἀγαθόν αὔ. εἶναι δοκεῖ Id.*EN*1097b8; σῶμα αὔ. πρός τι *strong enough* for a thing, Th.2.51, cf. X.*Mem*.4.8.11: c. inf., *able of oneself* to do a thing, εἰ γὰρ αὐτάρκη τὰ ψηφίσμαα ἦν ἢ ὑμᾶς ἀναγκάζειν κτλ. D.3.14, cf. X.*Cyr*.4.3.4. Adv. -κως, ἕξειν Arist.*Rh*.1362a27: Sup. -έστατα, ζῆν X.*Mem*.1.2.14.

II. *sufficient* in quantity, ἀργύριον αὔ. εἰς σιτωνίαν Ph.2.69; ὕδωρ αὔ. τοῖς ποιμνίοις J.*AJ*2.11.2, cf. *PLond*.3. 1166.6 (i A.D.), *POxy*.729.19 (ii A.D.); ὄξους τὸ -έστατον Gal.13.1046. Adv. -κως *sufficiently*, *BGU*665.18 (i A.D.), Plot.3.3.3, *Theol.Ar*.45.

αὐταρχία, ἡ, *absolute rule*, D.C.45.1.3, 53.4.3, 54.12.2.

αὐταρχέω, *to be an absolute ruler*, Pi.*Pae*.4.37, D.C.44.2.

αὔταρχος, ον, *autocratic*, ἰσχύς Id.61.7: as Subst., *IGRom*.4.1612 (Hypaepa).

αὐταύλης, ου, ὁ, *soloist on the flute*, condemned by Phryn.145.

αὐταυτόθεν, *of oneself*, Euryph.ap.Stob.1.6.19.

αὑταυτοῦ, or **-τῶ**, **αὑταυτῆς** (-τᾶς), Dor. for ἑαυτοῦ, ἑαυτῆς, πεπαίδευται γὰρ αὑταυτᾶς ὕπο Epich.172.7, cf. *IG*14.646 (Heraclea), Archyt.2, Philol.5, Axiop.1.15, Diotog.ap.Stob.4.7.62: acc., αὑταυτόν Ecphant.ap.Stob.4.7.64; αὐταυτόν *IG*4.156 (Aegina): as Adj., ταῖς **αὑταυταῖς** χερσίν Sophr.19 (-τᾶς Pors.) cf. αὑσαυτοῦ, αὑτοσαυτόν.

αὖτε, Adv., (αὖ, τε):—used by Hom. like αὖ,

I. of Time, *again*, Il.1.202, 2.105,370, al.; freq. δὴ αὖτε 1.340, 2.225, and with crasis, δαὖτε Alcm.36, δηὖτε Archil.60, Sapph.40, Alc.19.1, Hippon78.

II. to mark Sequence or Transition, *again, furthermore*, ἕκτον δ' αὖτ' Ὀδυσῆα Il.2.407; Δαρδανίων αὖτ' ἦρχεν .. Αἰνείας ib.819, cf. 826, etc.; esp. in speeches, τὸν δ' αὖτε προσέειπε .. him *in turn* addressed .., 3.58, al.; ἀμφί μοι αὖτε ἄναχθ' ἑκαταβόλον ἀειδέτω φρήν Terp.2, cf. Ar.*Nu*.595; ἥδ' αὖθ' ἕρπει S.*Tr*.1009 (lyr.).

2. *on the other hand, on the contrary*, sts. opp. μέν (instead of δέ), Il.1.237, Od.22.6; coupled with δέ, *h.Cer*.137, A.*Pers*.183, *Th*.5, *Ag*.553, Democr.*fr*.172 D.-K.—Freq. in A., once in S., never in E.; Com. only in Dact. and Anap. in Epic reminiscences, Cratin.169, Ar.*Pax*1270, Metag.4.2 (prob.); νῦν αὖτε λεῴ προσέχετε τὸν νοῦν Ar.*V*.1015.

αὐτέγγυος, ον, *one's own security*, *PEdgar*30.21 (iii B.C.).

αὐτεῖ, Adv., Dor. for αὐτοῦ, Alcm.1.79 P. Isyll.73, *IG*12(3).248.19 (Anaphe), A.D.*Synt*.238.9; Boeot. **αὐτῖ,** Corinn.39 fr.7.5 P. *Schwyzer*462 *A* 5 (Tanagra, iii B.C.).

αὐτέκμαγμα, ατος, τό, *one's very image*, Ar.*Th*.514.

αὐτενέργεια, ἡ, *self-moving energy*, Eustr.*in EN*330.27: **αὐτοενέργεια,** Phlp.*in de An*.35.1.

αὐτενεργητικός or **αὐτοεν-,** ή, όν, = αὐτενέργητος, *in Theod*.2.19.25.

αὐτενέργητος, or **αὐτοεν-,** ον, *spontaneous*, ζωή Procl.*in Prm*.p.611 S. (αὐτ-), *in Alc*.p.18 C. (αὐτο-), *Theol.Plat*.6.22, Iamb.*Myst*.4.3.

αὐτενῐαυτός, όν, *of the year, this year's*, γένη *BGU*1120. 34 (i B.C.), al.; κόπρος *Gp*.2.21.10; οἶνος Orib.*Fr*.142: neut. as Adv., Epigr. in *Supp.Epigr*.2.431, w. advl. sense, *in the same year*, ἐπ[ὶ δ' ἔ]πετο αὐτενίαυτο[ς] καὶ πόσις *SEG*30.578 (Maced.).

αὐτεξούσιος, ον, *in one's own power, free*, ποιῶν τὸ αὐ. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.284, cf. Diogenian.Epicur.3.61, Plot.1.4.8, Iamb.*Myst*.3.14; of persons, Muson.*Fr*.12 p.66 H., Arr.*Epict*.4.1.62, *PLips*.29.6 (iii A.D.); of captives, *freed unconditionally*, D.S.14.105; *absolute*, βασιλεία J.*AJ*15.7.10; δύναμις Plot.6.8.20; αὐ., τό, *freedom of choice*, Procl.*in Alc*.p.143 C., etc.; αὐ. ἀρχή Plot.3.2.10. Adv. -ως J.*BJ*5.13.5, Plot.6.8.20, Procl.*Theol.Plat*.6.16; cf. αὐτοεξούσιος.

αὐτεξουσιότης, ητος, ἡ, *free will*, v.l. in Lxx4Ma.2.21: **αὐτο-** Eustr.*in EN*390.11.

2. *freedom from patria potestas* Just.*Nov*.81.1 pr.

αὐτεπάγγελτος, ον, *offering of oneself, of one's free will*, αὐ. ἠθέλησε σομβαλέσθαι χρήματα Hdt.7.29; αὐ. ὑποστῆναι E.*HF*706; παρεῖναι, χωρεῖν, Th.1.33, 4.120; βοηθεῖν Isoc.1.25; ἐθελονταί D.18.68. Adv. -τως Ph.2.173.

II. *self invited* dub. in Luc.*JTr*.37.

αὐτέπαινος, ον, *self-laudatory*, Sch.Il.*Oxy*.1087 i 17.

αὐτεπιβούλευτος, ον, *self-destructive*, Ath.Mech.32.9, [Hero]*Poliorc*.p.269 W.

αὐτεπίβουλος, ον, *plotting against oneself*, interpol. in Aesop.18; = αὐτοφονεύς, Hsch.

αὐτεπίσπαστος, ον, *drawn on oneself, self-incurred*, Id. s.v. αὐθαιρέτῳ.

αὐτεπιστᾰτέω, *to be present oneself*, and Subst. **-επιστᾰσία,** ἡ, Sch.Theoc.7.6.

αὐτεπιστήμη, ἡ, *absolute science*, Procl.*Theol.Plat*.4.14, Plot.5.8.4 (αὐτο-).

αὐτεπίστροφος, ον, *returning upon oneself*, Olymp.*in Alc*.p.209 C.

αὐτεπιτάκτης, ου, ὁ, *one who rules absolutely*, Pl.*Plt*.260e.

αὐτεπιτακτικός, ή, όν, *belonging to absolute power*: -κή (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, ibid., etc.

II. *ordaining by authority*, τῆς τριαδικῆς διαιρέσεως Dam.*Pr*.98.

αὐτεπίτακτος, ον, *self-bidden, spontaneous*, Poll.1.156.

αὐτεπώνῠμος, ον, *of the same surname with*, σοῦ πατρός E.*Ph*.769.

αὐτερέτης, ου, ὁ, *one who rows himself*, i.e. *rower and soldier at once*, αὐ. καὶ μάχιμοι Th.1.10, cf. 3.18, 6.91.

2. *rowing one's own boat*, *AP*7.305 (Adaeus).

αὐτεφόδιος, ον, *paying one's own travelling expenses*, *SEG*33.861.20 (Euromos, ii B.C.), *IKeramos*14.20 (i A.D.).

ἀϋτέω [ῡ], used by Hom. only in 3 pers. impf., and in Trag. (never in S.) only in pres. and impf.: ἠΰτησα Nonn.*D*.11.185, *Epigr.Gr*.995.7: (αὔω B):—*cry, shout*, μακρὸν ἀΰτει Il.20.50; καὶ μέγ' ἀΰτει21.582; κληδὼν ἀϋτεῖ A.*Ag*.927: c. acc. cogn., τοιαῦτ' ἀϋτῶν Id.*Th*.384; ἀΰτει δ' ὀξύ Id.*Pers*.1058 (lyr.); τί τινι E.*El*.757, etc.

2. c. acc. pers., *call to*, ἀΰτει πάντας ἀρίστους Il.11.258; ἀΰτευν Ἄρτεμιν E.*Hipp*.167 (lyr.); τί Ζῆν' ἀϋτεῖς; why *call on* Zeus? Ar.*Lys*.717: c. acc. pers. et inf., E.*Rh*.668.

3. c. acc. rei, *call for*, βοὰν ἀ. *call for* help, Id.*Hec*.1092 (lyr.).

4. *proclaim*, c. inf., Man.4.39,428.

ἀϋτή [ῡ], ἡ, (αὔω B) *cry, shout*, esp. *battle-shout, war-cry*, ἀϋτὴ δ' οὐρανὸν ἷκεν Il.2.153; ἀϋτή τε πτόλεμός τε 6.328; κίνδυνος ὀξείας ἀϋτᾶς Pi.*N*.9.35: generally, γλώσσης ἀϋτὴν Φωκίδος A.*Ch*.564; of the *blast* of the trumpet, Id.*Pers*.395; of the *creaking* of the axle, Parm.1.6. (ἀϝῡτά *IG*9(1).868 (Corc. early vi B.C.).)

αὐτήκοος, ον, (ἀκούω) *one who has himself heard, ear-witness*, αὐ. τινος γενέσθαι Th.1.133, Pl.*Lg*.658c.

II. *hearing oneself*, i.e. *a law unto oneself*, Ph.2.2, al., Suid.; so, *self-acquired*, ἀρετή, ἐπιστήμη, Ph.1.371,354.

αὐτῆμαρ, Adv. = αὐθημερόν, *on the self-same day*, Il.18.454, Od.3.311; *for that day*, Il.1.81, Call.*Del*.46, Coluth.199, also αὐθῆμαρ *CEG*815.2 (Epid., iv B.C.), 894.13 (Delphi, iv B.C.).

αὐτημερόν, v. αὐθημερόν.

αὐτίκᾰ [ῐ], Adv. Lesb. αὔτικα, Sapph.31.10, 44.13, 30.2 L.-P. *forthwith, at once, in a moment*, which notion is strengthd. by Hom. in αὐ. νῦν, μάλ᾽ αὐ. *on the spot*, Od.10.111, al.: c. part., αὐτίκ᾽ ἰόντι *immediately* on his going, 2.367; beginning a sentence, Sapph.44.13 L.-P.: in Prose, αὐ. γενόμενος *as soon as* born, Hdt.2.146; αὐ. μάλα Id.7.103, *IG*1.39.47, Pl.*Prt*.318b; αὐ. δὴ μάλα *presently* (at the end of a sentence), D.21.19,23; αὐ. νυκτός Theoc.2.119.

2. *now, for the moment*, αὐ. καὶ μετέπειτα Od.14.403; ὁ μὲν αὐτίχ᾽ ὁ δ᾽ ἥξει A.*Ch*.1020; ἡδὺ μὲν γὰρ αὐ. .. ἐν δὲ χρόνῳ .. E.*Andr*.781 (lyr.); Th. opposes τὸ αὐ. and ὁ μέλλων πόλεμος 1.36, cf. 2.41: with a Subst., τὴν μὲν αὐτίχ᾽ ἡμέραν S.*OC*433; ὁ αὐ. φόβος *momentary* fear, Th.3.112, cf. 1.41,124, in phr. w. prep., ἐπωλήθη πρὸς αὐτίκα *SEG*37.917.B3 (Erythrae, v/iv B.C.).

3. in a slightly future sense, *immediately, presently*, αὐτίκ᾽ ἀκούσεσθε D.19.17, cf. S.*Ph*.14, 1001, Ar.*Pl*.347, etc.; opp. νῦν, Pl.*Grg*.459c. *R*.420c; ἐμπέπτωκεν εἰς λόγους οὓς αὐ. μᾶλλον .. ἁρμόσει λέγειν D.18.42.

b. perh. *at lenght*, A.R.2.946, 3.23, 521, 4.1547.

II. *for example, to begin with*, Hp.*Epid*.1.25, *Acut*.16; αὐ. γὰρ ἄρχει διὰ τίν᾽ ὁ Ζεύς; Ar.*Pl*.130, cf. *Av*.166,574, Pl.*Prt*.359e, *R*.340d, *Dialex*.2.2, al.; αὐ. δὴ μάλα *for example now*, D.25.29; *at any rate*, Plu.2.1137d.

III. = αὖθις, Arat.880, 1076 (but = εὐθέως, Sch.).

αὖτις, αὖτιν, v. αὖθις.

αὐτίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, (αὐτός) *by oneself, alone*, Arist.*Fr*.668.

II. as Subst., αὐτίτης (sc. οἶνος), ὁ, *home-made* (or perh. for αὐτοέτης, cf. αὐτοετίτης) *wine*, Telecl.9, Polyzel.1, Hp.*Morb*.3.14.

ἀϋτμενόπης (-πις cod.)· πεφυσημένος, πεπνευσμένος, Hsch.

ἀϋτμή, ἡ, (ἄημι) *breath*, εἰς ὅ κ᾽ ἀ. ἐν στήθεσσι μένῃ Il.9.609; τεῖρε δ᾽ ἀ. Ἡφαίστοιο *the fiery breath* of Hephaistos, 21.366; ὅσσον πυρὸς ἵκετ᾽ ἀ. Od.16.290 (hence abs. for *heat*, 9.389): in pl., περισχίζοντο δ᾽ ἀϋτμαὶ Ἡφαίστου Q.S.13.329; of bellows, εὔπρηστον ἀ. ἐξανιεῖσαι Il.18.471; ἀνέμων ἀμέγαρτον ἀϋτμήν Od.11.400, [disyllabic in Hes.*Th*.862, s.v.l.].

2. *scent, fragrance*, με κνίσης ἀμφήλυθεν ἡδὺς ἀ. 12.369, cf. Il.14.174; θήρειος ἀ. *scent* of game, Opp.*C*.1.467.

ἀϋτμήν, ένος, ὁ, = ἀϋτμή, χέ᾽ ἀϋτμένα Il.23.765; ἀνέμων ἐπ᾽ ἀϋτμένα χεῦεν Od.3.289.

αὐτοᾰγᾰθός, ή, όν, *good in itself*, Plot.1.8.13: esp. in neut. **-ᾰγᾰθόν,** τό, *the ideal good, the Form of good*, Arist.*Metaph*.996[a]28, Plot.6.6.10.

αὐτοᾰγᾰθότης, ητος, ἡ, *absolute goodness*, Procl.*Inst*.127.

αὐτοάδης [ᾱ], etym. of αὐθάδης, Arist.*MM*1192[b]33.

αὐτοᾱήρ, έρος, ὁ, *air by itself*, Herm.ap.Stob.3.11.31.

αὐτοᾰληθές, τό, *the true-in-itself*, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.301.6.

αὐτοᾰληθῶς, *in very truth*, Suid. s.v. αὐτό.

αὐτοάλφα, αὐτοβῆτα, τό, *the very* ἄλφα, βῆτα, Arist.*Metaph*.1087[a]9 (al. divisim).

αὐτοανεξοδίαστος, ον, *absolutely unsaleable*, *INikaia*127 (Rom.imp.).

αὐτοάνθρωπος, ὁ, *the ideal man, the Form of man*, Id.*EN*1096[a]35, *Metaph*.991[a]29, etc.

II. *a very man*, of a statue, Luc.*Philops*.18.

αὐτοάνῐσον, τό, *inequality in the abstract*, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.809.14.

αὐτοανόσιον, τό, *abstract impiety*, Procl.*in Prm*.p.773 S.

αὐτοαπειρία, ἡ, *infinity itself*, Id.*Inst*.92.

αὐτοάπειρος, ον, *infinite in itself*, Plot.2.4.7.

αὐτοαπλότης, ητος, ἡ, *simplicity itself*, of a person, ὁ βασιλεὺς τὸν τρόπον ἦν αὐ. Anon.ap.Suid. s.v.

αὐτοᾰριθμός, ὁ, *abstract number*, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.109.17, al.

αὐτοαρχή, ἡ, *ideal rule*, Epist.Gall. in Jul.*Ep*.455b.

αὐτοβᾰφής, ές, *self-dipped*, Nonn.*D*.30.123.

αὐτοβῆτα, τό, v. αὐτοάλφα.

αὐτοβλάβη [ᾰ], ἡ, *very mischief*, Sch.rec.S.*El*.301.

αὐτοβλᾰβής, ές, *self-harming*, Sch.A.*Th*.917.

αὐτοβοάω, *bear testimony of oneself*, *AB*465, Suid.

αὐτοβοεί, Adv. *by a mere shout, at the first shout*, αὐ. ἑλεῖν take *without a blow*, Th.2.81, 3.113, 8.62, etc.; αὐ. λαβεῖν κλέπτοντα, = ἐπ᾽ αὐτοφώρῳ, *AB*465.

αὐτοβοήθητος, ον, *self-supporting*, of an argument, Simp.*in Ph*.354.29.

αὐτοβόητος, ον, *self-sounding*, ὄργανον Nonn.*D*.1.432.

αὐτοβορέας, ου, ὁ, *a very Boreas*, Luc.*Tim*.54.

αὐτοβούλησις, εως, ἡ, *the abstract will*, v.l. in Arist.*Top*.147[a]8.

αὐτοβουλήτως, *of one's own purpose*, Hsch. s.v. ἐθελοντής.

αὐτοβουλος, ον, *self-willing, self-purposing*, A.*Th*.1058.

αὐτοβοῦς, βοός, ὁ, *ideal ox*, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.758.31.

αὐτοβρᾰδύτης, ητος, ἡ, *ideal slowness*, Procl.*Hyp*.1.1.

αὐτογᾰμος, ον, = αὐτογόνος II, Nonn.*D*.40.405.

αὐτογένεθλος, ον, = αὐτογενής, πατρικὸς νόος *Orac.Chald*.39 P.; ἥλιος *Hymn.Mag*.4.24; κάνθαρος, of Kheper, *PMag.Par*.1.943.

2. *self-producing*, φύσις Nonn.*D*.41.52.

αὐτογενέτωρ, τορος, = foreg. 2, *PMag.Par*.2.1561, *PMag.Leid.W*.7.6.

αὐτογενής, ές, *self-produced*, δαίμων v.l. in Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44, cf. Ph.1.618, Max.Tyr.16.6, Procl.*in Prm*.p.893 S., Orph.*Fr*.245.8.

2. αὐτογενές, τό, = νάρκισσος, Ps.-Dsc.4.158; ὀστοῦν αὐ., = κολοκυνθίς, ib.176.

II. *sprung from the same stock, kindred*, A.*Supp*.8 (cj. Bamberger for αὐτογένητον).

αὐτογένητος, ον, *self-generated*, Simp.*in Ph*.824.16 (s.v.l.).

αὐτογεννητικός, ή, όν, *of itself productive of* .., Procl.*in Prm*.p.821 S.

αὐτογέννητος, ον, = αὐτογενής : αὐ. κοιμήματα μητρός a mother's intercourse *with her own child*, S.*Ant*.864.

αὐτογεννήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *self-originator*, δεῦρό μοι, ὁ αὐτογεννήτωρ θεέ *Suppl.Mag*.65.31(iii A.D.).

αὐτογεωργός, f.l. for αὐτουργός, Ph.1.685.

αὐτογῆ, ἡ, *ideal earth, archetype of earth*, Plot.6.7.11, Herm.ap.Stob.3.11.31.

αὐτογλῠφος, ον, *self-engraved*, λίθος Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.12.2.

αὐτογλώχῑν, ῑνος, ὁ, ἡ, *in one piece with the point*, οἰστός Hld.9.19.

αὐτογνωμονέω, *act of one's own judgement*, X.*HG*7.3.6.

αὐτογνώμων, ον, gen. ονος, *on one's own judgment, at one's own discretion*, κρίνειν αὐ., opp. κατὰ γράμματα, Arist.*Pol*.1270[b]29, cf. 1272[a]39. Adv. -όνως Plu.*Demetr*.6:—hence Subst. **-οσύνη,** ἡ, Zonar.

αὐτογνῶσις, εως, ἡ, *absolute knowledge*, Olymp.*in Phd*.p.100 N., Procl.*in Alc*.p.88 C.

αὐτογνωτος, ον, *self-determined, self-willed*, ὀργή S.*Ant*.875:—also **-γνωστος,** ον, *knowable in itself*, Simp.*in Ph*.1250.14, Dam.*Pr*.80.

αὐτογονος, ον, *self-produced*, Nonn.*D*.8.103, Syrian.*in Metaph*.187.9, Procl.*in Cra*.p.17 P. Adv. -νως Syrian.*in Metaph*.142.17, Procl.*in Prm*.p.897 S.

II. Act., (-γόνος) *self-producing, breeding alone*, Nonn.*D*.9.229, Iamb.*Myst*.10.6.

αὐτογραμμή, ἡ, *line in itself*, Arist.*Metaph*.1036[b]14, Plot.6.6.17.

αὐτογρᾰφος, ον, *written with one's own hand*, ἐπιστολαί D.H.5.7, Plu.*Sert*.27; ἔλεγχος, Id.2.1115c, τὰ .. τῶν παλαιῶν αὐτόγραφα ψηφίσματα *original drafts*, Posidon.253.152 E.-K.

αὐτογῠος, ον, ἄροτρον αὐ. a plough *whose* γύης *is of one piece with the* ἔλυμα *and* ἱστοβοεύς, not fitted together (πηκτόν), Hes.*Op*.433, A.R.3.232, 1285.

αὐτοδᾰής, ές, *self-taught*, ἀρετά Diagor.1; ὀρχήματα S.*Aj*.700 (lyr.).

αὐτοδάϊκτος [ᾰ], ον, *self-slain*, *AP*9.293 (Phil.), Opp.*H*.2.349; *mutually slain*, A.*Th*.735 (lyr.).

αὐτοδαίμων, ονος, ὁ, *archetypal* δαίμων, Plot.3.5.6.

αὐτοδαιτος, ον, of a guest, *bringing his own share to a feast*, Lyc.480.

αὐτοδακὴς μῆνις· μικρά, Hsch. (= *Suppl.Hell*.1072), cf. sq.

αὐτοδάξ, Adv. *with the very teeth*, γυναῖκες αὐτοδὰξ ὠργισμέναι women angered *even to biting*, Ar.*Lys*.687; τὸν αὐτοδὰξ τρόπον your *ferocious* temper, Id.*Pax*607.

αὐτοδεής, ές, *insufficient in itself*, dub. in *Corp.Herm*.10.10.

αὐτοδειπνος, ον, = αὐτόδαιτος, Hsch.

αὐτοδεκα, *just ten*, Th.5.20.

αὐτοδεκάς, άδος, ἡ, *the series 1, 2, .. 10*, Plot.6.6.14.

αὐτοδερμος, ον, *skin, bark and all* Hsch. s.v. αὐτόφλοιον.

αὐτοδέσμητος, ον, = αὐτάγρευτος, Sch.Opp.*H*.4.449.

αὐτοδεσποτεία, ἡ, *absolute rule*, Procl.*in Prm*.p.736 S.

αὐτοδεσπότης, ου, ὁ, *absolute master*, Eustr.*in EN*387.8.

αὐτοδέσποτος, ον, *at one's own will, free*, Hierocl.*Prov*.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.172 B.; *absolute master*, παθῶν Lxx4Ma.1.1.

αὐτοδετος, ον, *self-bound*, Opp.*C*.2.376.

αὐτοδηλος, ον, *self-evident*, A.*Th*.848 (lyr.).

αὐτοδημιούργητος, ον, *self-made*, i.e. *in the natural state*, Hsch. s.v. αὐτόξυλον.

αὐτοδιᾱκονία, ἡ, *self-service*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.177, Teles p.54 H.

αὐτοδιᾱκονέω, *serve oneself*, Eust.732.65.

αὐτοδιάκονος [ᾱ], ον, *serving oneself*, Str.16.4.26.

αὐτοδιαφορά, ἡ, *absolute differentia*, Simp.*in Cat*.276.25,30.

αὐτοδίδακτος [ῐ], ον, *self-taught*, Od.22.347; αὐ. ἔσωθεν θυμός A.*Ag*.991 (lyr.) ὃν Πιερὶς αὐτοδίδακτον θῆκʼ *SEG*37.1175.10 (Cremna, Pisidia, ii A.D.), φιλοσοφία D.H.5.12; of instinct, τὸ τῶν ὀργάνων αὐ. Gal.8.445. Adv. -τως *instinctively*, Id.19.175, cf. Alex.Aphr.Pr.1.14; *without instruction*, Phld.*Rh*.1.129 S. (dub.).

αὐτοδιήγητος, ον, *narrated in the first person*, opp. dialogue, D.L.9.111.

αὐτοδιηγούμενος, η, ον, *narrating in the first person*, ibid.

αὐτοδίκαιον [ῐ], τό, *abstract right*, Aristid.2.182 J., Procl.*in Prm*.p.773 S., Dam.*Pr*.60.

αὐτοδῐκαιοσύνη, ἡ, *very righteousness*, Plot.1.2.6, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.144 A.

αὐτοδῐκέω, *to be* αὐτόδικος, Din.*Fr*.60.4, Poll.8.24.

αὐτοδῐκος, ον, *with independent jurisdiction, with one's own courts*, Th.5.18, J.*AJ*19.2.2, *GDI*4985 (Gortyn).

αὐτόδῐον, Adv. *straightway*, Od.8.449.

αὐτοδιπλάσιον, τό, *the ideal double, its Form*, Arist.*Metaph*.990[b]32.

αὐτοδίπουν [ῐ], ποδος, τό *ideal biped*, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.105.5.

αὐτοδοξα, ἡ, *opinion in the abstract*, Arist.*Top*.162[a]30.

αὐτοδόξαστον, τό, *the object of opinion in the abstract*, *in Top*.572.17, Suid. s.v. αὐτό.

αὐτοδορος, ον, *hide and all*, Plu.2.694b.

αὐτοδουλεία, ἡ, *absolute servitude* Procl.*in Prm*.p.736 S.

αὐτοδρομέω, *run of itself*, Dion.Byz.53.

αὐτοδρομος, ον, *running* or *moving of itself*, Hp.*Hebd*.2.

αὐτοδῠάς, άδος, ἡ, *the ideal number two*, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.87.9, Phlp.*in de An*.77.8.

αὐτοδύνᾰμις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, *abstract potentiality*, Procl.*Inst*.92.

αὐτοε‹θεί›ρας· κόμας ἢ καὶ κόσμους, Hsch.

αὐτοειδής, ές, *true to its own* εἶδος, M.Ant.11.12 (s.v.l.), Olymp.*in Alc*.p.16 C.

2. *of ideal, abstract nature*, Dam.*Pr*.340.

αὐτοεῖδος, τό, *abstract form*, read by Alex.Aphr. in Arist.*Metaph*.1087[a]6.

αὐτοέκαστος, ον, = αὐθέκαστος, Arist.*Top*.162[a]27; τὸ αὐ. *the idea of each object*, Id.*EN*1096[a]35, cf. Dam.*Pr*.427.

αὐτοέκτᾰτος, ον, (ἐκτείνω) *long by nature*, of syllables, Eust.943.59.

αὐτοελαιουργός, ὁ, dub.sens. in *PPetr*.3 p.169.

αὐτοελέφας, αντος, ὁ, *ideal elephant*, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.761.30.

αὐτοέλικτος, ον, *returning into itself*, κύκλος Nonn.*D*.33.272, al.

αὐτοέν, τό, gen. αὐτοενός Procl.*Inst*.4 D.; *abstract unity*, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.87.9, al., Plot.5.3.12, 6.2.5, Procl.*in Prm*.p.547 S., *Inst*.2, al.

αὐτοενάς, άδος, ἡ, *ideal* ἑνάς, ib.128.

αὐτοενέργεια, αὐτοητος, v. αὐτεν-.

αὐτοενεργητικός, v. αὐτοενεργητικός.

αὐτοεννεάς, άδος, ἡ, *the ideal number nine*, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.836.25.

αὐτοεντεί, Adv. *with one's own hand*, D.C.58.24 (v.l. αὐτοεντίᾳ, as in *Fr*.13.2).

αὐτοέντης, ου, ὁ, in S., = αὐθέντης, *a murderer*, *OT*107, *El*.272: also in late Prose, D.C.58.15 (s.v.l.).

αὐτοεντία, ἡ, = αὐθεντία, Id.*Fr*.13.2.

αὐτοένωσις, εως, ἡ, *absolute union*, Plot.6.1.26.

αὐτοεξάς, άδος, ἡ, *ideal* ἑξάς, Sch.Arist.833^{a}2.

αὐτοεξούσιος, ον, *autonomous*, Anon.*in EN*139.17. Adv. -ίως ib.139.18, see also αὐτεξούσιος.

αὐτοεξουσιότης, v. αὐτεξουσιότης.

αὐτοέπαινος, ον, *praising oneself*, τὸ αὐ. Sch.Il.16.70.

αὐτοεπιθῡμία, ἡ, *the Form of desire*, v.l. in Arist.*Top*.147^{a}8.

αὐτοεπίπεδον, τό, *ideal surface, plane in itself*, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.128.3.

αὐτοεπιστήμη, ἡ, *abstract science*, Procl.*in Prm*.p.738 S.

αὐτοετεί, Adv. of -ετής, Theoc.28.13, Thphr.*CP*3.12.1.

αὐτοετερότης, ητος, ἡ, *abstract difference*, Plot.2.4.13, Dam.*Pr*.322.

αὐτοετής, ές, (ἔτος) *in* or *of the same year*, of trees, αὐτοετεῖς αὐαίνονται Thphr.*HP*3.7.1; ἔριφος J.*AJ*3.9.3; i.e. *holding an office in the same year* (as another office), προφήτης *Didyma* 270, 278.3, 283, etc.; cf. αὐτοετεις ἱεροὺς .. στεφάνους ib.229 II 8 (metr., all Rom.imp.); Adv. αὐτοετές *within the year*, Od.3.322, D.C.36.37; γεννᾶν Arist.*HA*562^{b}12; *at one year old*, ὀχεύεσθαι ib.545^{a}24.

αὐτοετίτης, ου, ὁ, f.l. for αὐτο-ετής, Gal.19.87.

αὐτοζήμιος, ον, *self-punished*, Hsch. s.v. αὐτόκαρνος.

αὐτοζήτητος, ον, *self-sought*, i.e. *unsought*, *EM*173.13.

αὐτοζώη, ἡ, *absolute life*, Plot.3.8.8.

αὐτοζῷον, τό, *animal in the abstract*, Arist.*Top*.137^{b}11, Simp.*in Ph*.824.17, Dam.*Pr*.88.

II. -ζῳος, ον, *self-existent*, ψυχή Herm.*in Phdr*.p.118 A., but usu. *GVAK*25.6; **-ζως,** ζων, *having life in itself*, Plot.3.8.8; πᾶσα ψυχὴ αὐ. ἐστι Procl.*Inst*.189, cf. Dam.*Pr*.80.

αὐτοηδύ, τό, *pleasure in the abstract*, v.l. in Arist.*Top*.147^{a}8.

αὐτοήλιος, ὁ, *ideal sun*, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.198.15.

αὐτοθαΐς, ίδος, ἡ, *Thais herself*, Luc.*Rh.Pr*.12.

αὐτοθάνᾰτος [θᾰ], ον, *dying by one's own hand*, Plu.2.293e.

αὐτόθε, v. αὐτόθεν.

αὐτοθελεί, Adv. of sq., *voluntarily*, *AP*7.470 (Mel.).

αὐτοθελής, ές, *of one's own will*, ib.9.79 (Leon.), 5.21 (Rufin). Adv. -λῶς Eust.771.20.

αὐτόθεν, before a conson. sts. **αὐτόθε,** Theoc.5.60, *Supp.Epigr*.2.293 (Delph., iii/ii B.C.): Adv.

I. of Place, = ἐξ αὐτοῦ τοῦ τόπου, *from the very spot*: freq. with a Prep., αὐ. ἐξ ἕδρης *straight* from his seat, without rising, Il.19.77; αὐ. ἐξ ἑδρέων Od.13.56, cf. 21.420; ἐκ τοῦ Ἄργους αὐ. Th.5.83 Ἄργεος ἐξ ἱεροῖο αὐ. Theoc.25.171: rare in Trag., σὺ δ' αὐ. μοι χαῖρε *from where you stand, not coming nearer*, S.*OC*1137; τῶν μὲν αὐ. τῶν δὲ ἀπὸ Στρυμόνος some *from the country* itself, others .., Hdt.1.64; αὐ. παρασκευῇ ἐπιέναι with a force *raised on the spot*, Th.6.21; αὐ. πολεμοῦντα βιοτεύειν live *on the country*, Id.1.11; ὅπως αὐ. αὐτῷ τὰ σώματα καὶ τὴν γνώμην παρασκευάζοιντο X.*Ages*.1.28; οἱ αὐ. *the natives* Th.2.25, 6.21, cf. 4.129; χρυσὸς αὐ. καθαρός *in its native state*, Plb.34.10.12; ἐνθένδ' αὐ. Ar.*Ach*.116; ὕδωρ αὐ. ποθὲν συλλειβόμενον Luc.*Alex*.13.

2. *from oneself, of one's own accord, spontaneously*, Demetr.*Eloc*.32; αὐ. εἰδέναι τι Dam.*Pr*.351.

II. of Time, as we say *on the spot*, i.e. *at once, immediately*, Il.20.120, A.*Supp*.102, Hdt.8.64, Th.1.141; δῆλός ἐστιν αὐ. Ar.*Eq*.330, cf. *Ec*.246, Pl.*Grg*.470e; λέγετε αὐ. Id.*Smp*.213a.

2. *obviously*, αὐ. ἐκφανής *self*-evident, Cleom.1.8; αὐ. γνώριμος Muson.*Fr*.1 p.2 H.; αὐ. πρόδηλον S.E.*P*.2.164; αὐ. φαίνεσθαι Plu.2.930a; αὐ. ἐναργής Plot.5.5.1.

3. *hastily*, Plb.5.35.13, al., D.S.1.37.

III. *merely, only*, dub. in Pl.*Sph*.220b, cf. Plu.2.631d, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.4.

αὐτόθεος, ὁ, *very God*, Procl.*in Prm*.p.856 S., Eustr.*in EN*287.34.

αὐτόθεότης, ητος, ἡ, *very Godhead*, Procl.*in Prm*.p.866 S.

αὐτόθερμος, ον, *warm in itself*, Olymp.*in Phd*.p.226 N.

αὐτόθετος, ον, *self-placed*, Sch.D.T.p.220 H.

αὐτόθηκτος, ον, *self-sharpened*, epith. of clod-forged iron, A.*Fr*.356.

αὐτόθήρευτος, ον, *self-caught* or *taken*, Sch.Opp.*H*.5.588.

αὐτόθῐ, Adv. = αὐτοῦ, *on the spot*, αὐτόθ' ἔασε κεῖσθαι Il.5.847, etc.; παρ' αὐ. (vv.ll. αὐτόφι, αὐτίκα) 23.147, cf. Hdt.1.93, 2.44, 56, al.: also in Com. and Att. Prose, Ar.*Eq*.119, Pherecr.84, Lys.23.11, Pl.*Prt*.314b, al.

II. later of Time, *on the spot*, Luc.*Cal*.24.

αὔτοικος λεώς, prob. *a slave with his house*, *GDI*5533*e*6.

αὐτόϊππος, ὁ, *ideal horse*, Arist.*Metaph*.1040^{b}33.

αὐτόϊσον, τό, *ideal equality*, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.79.14, Procl.*in Prm*.p.676 S., Herm.*in Phdr*.p.121 A.

αὐτοΐσότης, ητος, ἡ, *abstract equality*, Procl.*in Prm*.p.676 S.

αὐτοκάβδᾰλος, ον, *done carelessly, slovenly*, Arist.*Rh*.1415^b^38; αὐ. σκάφος a bark *built offhand*, Lyc.745. Adv. -λως *extempore*, περὶ εὐόγκων λέγειν Arist.*Rh*.1408^a^12, Eup.200 (for which read 192.195 K.-A.).

II. αὐτοκάβδαλοι, ὁ, *reciters of improvised verses*, Semus20, Luc.*Lex*.10.

αὐτοκᾰκον, τό, *evil in itself, radical evil*, Plot.1.8.8, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.156 A.

2. masc. -κακος, ὁ, *self-tormentor*, Theopomp.Com.20.

αὐτοκαλές· τὸ ἐπιτυχόν, συμβεβηκός, Hsch.

αὐτοκαλλονή, ἡ, *ideal, absolute beauty*, Procl.*Theol.Plat*.1.24; also **-καλλος,** τό, ib.5.14, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.157 A., Procl.*in Prm*.p.667 S.

αὐτοκᾰλον, τό, *ideal beauty*, Aristid.2.182 J., Plot.1.8.13.

αὐτόκαρνος, ον, = αὐτοζήμιος, Hsch.

αὐτόκαρπος, ον, *self-fructifying*, *AB*464.

αὐτοκᾰσιγνήτη, ἡ, *own sister*, Od.10.137, E.*Ph*.136 (lyr.), etc. λελίητο νέεσθαι αὐτοκασιγνήτηνδε A.R.3.647, *Suppl.Hell*.1168.4

αὐτοκᾰσίγνητος, ὁ, *own brother*, Il.2.706, al. *IHadr*.168.3 (ii/iii A.D.).

αὐτοκατάκρῐτος, ον, *self-condemned*, Ep.Tit.3.11, Ph.2.652.

αὐτοκατα-σκεύαστος, ον, *self-made, natural*, Sch.A.*Pr*.298,301.

αὐτοκέλευθος, ον, *going one's own road*, Tryph.314, *AP*9.362.5, Nonn.*D*.6.369: neut. pl. as Adv., ib.21.169.

αὐτοκέλευστος, ον, *self-bidden*, i.e. *unbidden*, X.*An*.3.4.5, D.H.8.66, *AP*5.21 (Rufin); προθυμία Ph.2.90, al. Adv. -τως Aristeas92.

αὐτοκελής, ές, = foreg., Hdt.9.5.

αὐτόκερας, (κεράννυμι) *self-mixed*, Poll.6.24; used as Adv. acc. to Phryn.*PS*p.1 B.

αὐτοκέραστος, *self-mixed*, i.e. *unmixed*, properly of light wines that need no water, dub., ibid.

αὐτοκερκίς, ίδος, ἡ, *ideal shuttle*, Procl.*in Prm*.p.773 S.

αὐτοκῆρυξ, ῡκος, ὁ, *self-heralded*, prob. in Phryn.*PS*p.5 B.

αὐτοκῑβώτιον, *the ideal box*, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.553.23.

αὐτοκῑνέω, *have the principle of motion in oneself*, f.l. in Procl.*Inst*.20, Serv.ad Virg.*Aen.*10.304.

αὐτοκῑνησία, ἡ, = sq., Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.297.23, Procl.*Inst*.20, Iamb.*Myst*.1.4, Dam.*Pr*.16, etc.

αὐτοκίνησις [ῑ], εως, ἡ, *self-motion*, Syrian.*in Metaph*.45.26, etc.; ἔστιν ἡ ἐπιστήμη αὐ. Plot.6.2.18, cf. 6.6.6.

αὐτοκῑνητίζομαι, *to be self-moved*, Dam.*Pr*.18.

αὐτοκίνητος [ι], ον, *self-moved*, Arist.*Ph*.258^a^2, Plu.2.952e, etc.; λογικὴ φύσις Ph.1.36, cf. Procl.*Inst*.14, Dam.*Pr*.78; of *live*-stock, πράγματα κινητά τε καὶ ἀκίνητα καὶ αὐ. *PMasp*.122.3 (vi A.D.), *Cod.Just*.1.3.43.4, al., etc. Adv. -τως Procl.*Inst*.195, Olymp.*in Alc*.p.61 C.

αὐτόκλᾰδος, ον, *branches and all*, Luc.*VH*1.40.

αὐτόκλητος, ον, *self-called*, i.e. *uncalled, unbidden*, A.*Eu*.170 (lyr.), S.*Tr*.392, Pl.*Ep*.331b; συμβουλεῦσαι αὐ. Phld.*Ir*.p.46 W.; αὐ. ἐπίκουροι *natural* allies (of parents and children), Hierocl.p.57 A.; δῆμος εἰς τοὺς πολέμους αὐ. Him.*Ecl*.5.14; *personally invited*, Plu.2.707f.

αὐτοκμής, ῆτος ὁ, ἡ, (κάμνω) = αὐτοπόνητος, Opp.*H*.1.718.

αὐτόκομος, ον, *with natural hair, shaggy*, λοφιά Ar.*Ra*.822.

II. *leaves and all*, Luc.*VH*1.40.

αὐτόκρᾱνος, ον, *self-accomplishing*, λόγος prob. in A.*Fr*.295.

II. Pass., *self-accomplished, self-evident*, Hsch., *EM*173.34.

III. *monolith*, Hsch.

αὐτόκρας, = αὐτοκέραστος, Poll.6.24.

αὐτοκρᾰσία, ἡ, = sq., *PTaur*.8.67.

αὐτοκράτεια [ρᾰ], ἡ, *power over oneself*, Pl.*Def*.412d.

αὐτοκράτειρα [ρᾰ], ἡ, fem. of αὐτοκράτωρ, Orph.*H*.70.8.

αὐτοκρᾰτής, ές, *ruling by oneself, absolute, independent*, νοῦς Anaxag.12; τύχη Hp.*Loc.Hom*.46; φρήν E.*Andr*.482 (lyr.); ἀπειθής τε καὶ αὐ. Pl.*Ti*.91b; γένεσις οὐδεμία αὐ. ἐστιν Dam.*Pr*.394; τὸ αὐ. Plu.2.1026d. Adv. -κρατῶς Lyd.*Mag*.1.33.

αὐτοκράτητος [ᾰ], ον, = αὐτάγρευτος, Sch.Opp.*H*.4.449.

αὐτοκρᾰτορεύω, *to be* or *become Emperor*, D.C.69.4, *POxy*.33 ii 9 (ii A.D.).

αὐτοκρᾰτορία, ἡ, *sovereignty*, of the Emperors, D.C.67.12; also **-εία,** ἡ, *reign of an Emperor*, *PFlor*.56.13 (iii A.D.), etc.

αὐτοκρᾰτόρια, τά, *festival in honour of the Emperor*, *IGRom*.3.682.

αὐτοκρᾰτορικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the Imperator*, ἐσθής D.H.8.59, cf. Gal.8.355, *BGU*970.23 (ii A.D.), etc. Adv. -κῶς *despotically*, Plu.*Ant*.15.

αὐτοκρᾰτορίς, ίδος, ἡ, *the residence of a sovereign*, J.*AJ*18.2.1.

αὐτόκρᾱτος, ον, = αὐτοκέραστος, Ath.1.32f, Phryn.*PS*p.29 B.

αὐτοκράτωρ [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, ἡ, (κρᾰτέω) *one's own master*: hence,

1. of persons or states, *free, independent*, Th.4.63, *IG*12(9).189.44, etc.: of a youth *that has come of age*, X.*Mem*.2.1.21.

2. of ambassadors and commissioners, *possessing full powers, plenipotentiary*, αὐτοκράτορά τινα ἑλέσθαι Ar.*Pax*359; αὐ. ἥκομεν Id.*Av*.1595; πρεσβευτής Lys.13.9; ξυγγραφεῖς Th.8.67; αὐ. βουλή And.1.15; ἀποδεῖξαι ἄνδρας ἀρχὴν αὐτοκράτορας, opp. a reference to the assembly, Th.5.27.

3. of rulers, *absolute*, στρατηγοί Id.6.72; ἄρχων X.*An*.6.1.21; ἀνυπεύθυνος καὶ αὐ. ἄρχειν Pl.*Lg*.875b, cf. *Plt*.299c; τὸ πᾶν αὐ. διαθεῖναι manage all *at their pleasure*, Th.1.126; ἦρχε τῶν ἀκολουθούντων αὐτὸς αὐτοκράτωρ, of Philip, D.18.235; μόναρχοι Arist.*Pol*.1295^a^12; στρατηγία ib.1285^a^8 (dub.); νοῦς αὐ. (cf. αὐτοκρατής) Anaxag. ap.Pl.*Cra*.413c: hence, = Lat. *Dictator*, Plb.3.86.7, etc.; = *Imperator*, Plu.*Pomp*.8; of *the Emperor*, Id.*Galb*.1, etc.

b. the seventh month in Cyprus (in honour of Augustus), *Hemerolog.Flor*. p. 72 (p. 8 K.).

4. αὐ. λογισμός *peremptory* reasoning, Th.4.108.

II. c. gen., *complete master of* .., πόλις οὐκ αὐ. οὖσα ἑαυτῆς Id.3.62; τῆς τύχης Id.4.64; τῆς αὑτοῦ πορείας Pl.*Plt*.274a; τῆς ἐπιορκίας αὐ. *having full liberty to* swear falsely, D.17.12: c. inf., αὐ. κολάσαι *having full power* to punish, Id.59.80.

αὐτόκρηής, ές, = αὐτοκέραστος, Nic.Al.163.

αὐτόκρῐτος, ον, (κρίνω) *self-interpreted*, κρίσεις ὀνείρων Artem.4.72.

αὐτόκτητος, ον, *acquired* or *possessed by oneself*, χωρία *Test.Epict*.1.32.

αὐτόκτίστης, ου, ὁ, *itself the creator*, Plu.*Nob*.12.

αὐτόκτῐτος, ον, (κτίζω) *self-produced*, i.e. *made by nature, natural*, αὐτόκτιτ᾽ ἄντρα A.*Pr*.303; αὐ. δόμους S.*Fr*.332.

αὐτόκτονέω, *slay one another*, restored in S.*Ant*.56 for the f.l. αὐτοκτενοῦντε.

αὐτόκτόνος, ον, *self-slaying*, χεὶρ αὐ., of Medea, *who slew her own children*, E.*Med*.1254 (lyr.). Adv. -νως *with one's own hand*, A.*Ag*.1635.

2. *slaying one another*, χέρες Id.*Th*.810; θάνατος αὐ. *mutual* death *by each other's hand*, ib.681; δῶρα αὐ. *AP*7.152 (Leont.). Adv. -νως A.*Th*.734 (lyr.).

αὐτόκῠβερνήτης, ου, ὁ, *one who steers himself*, *AP*9.438 (Phil.).

αὐτόκῠβος, ὁ, *the ideal cube*, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.816.30.

αὐτόκυκλος, ὁ, *the ideal circle, the Form of circle*, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.816.29, Them.*Or*.13.165a, Procl.*in Prm*. p.773 S.

αὐτόκύλιστος, [ῠ], ον, *self-rolled* or *moved*, Opp.*H*.2.604, Nonn.*D*.2.434.

αὐτόκωλος, 'skin and bone', *a mere skeleton*, prob. in Semon.7.76.

αὐτόκωπος, ον, *with haft* and blade *in one*, βέλη αὐ., i.e. *swords*, A.*Ch*.163 (lyr.).

αὐτόλᾰβος, ον, = foreg., Hsch.

αὐτόλάλητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who talks to himself*, Timo 50.

αὐτόλειον· λειτόν, Hsch.

αὐτολείπω, *leave behind*, τέσσαρας αὐτολιπὼν υἱούς *BCH*25.21 (Bithynia, Rom.imp.).

αὐτολεξεί, Adv. *with the very words, in express words*, Ph.2.597.

αὐτολευκος, ον, τὸ αὐ, *ideal whiteness*, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.771.1.

αὐτολήκῠθος, ὁ, *one who carries his own oil-flask, a parasite* or sim., Antiph.17 K.-A., Men.*fr*.91, 182 K.-Th., Luc.*Lex*.10, Plu.2.50c; adopted as a sobriquet by a group of young men about town, D.54.14.

αὐτοληπτον, gloss on αὐτάγρετον, Apollon.*Lex.Hom*.

αὐτολόγος, ὁ, *the very word*, Cels.ap.Orig.*Cels.*2.31.

αὐτολόχευτος, ον, *self-engendered*, Nonn.*D*.4.427, Nonn.*D*.37.68, *PMag*.4.458.

αὐτολύκιον, τό, *white hellebore*, *Hippiatr*.26.

αὐτολῠρίζων ὄνος an ass *that plays the lyre to himself*, prov. in Luc.*DMeretr*.14.4.

αὐτολῠρος, ον, ποιητὴς αὐ. poet *who accompanies himself upon the lyre*, *PBremen*59.14 (ii A.D.).

αὐτολῠσις, εως, ἡ, *couple* or *leash for hounds*, Hsch.

αὐτομάθεια [μᾰ], ἡ, *self-teaching* or *learning*, Plu.2.973e, Aristid. Quint.2.9.

αὐτομᾰθής, ές, *having learnt of oneself*, Ph.1.35, al., Plu.2.992a; τινός *self-taught*, of persons, *in* a thing, *AP*6.218 (Alc.); of that which is learnt, ἐπιστήμη Ph.1.164; *spontaneous*, συγγένειαν εἶναι μούσαις αὐτομαθῆ Phld.*Po*.2.47. Adv. -θῶς Philostr.*VS*1.15.2, Ph.1.62.

αὐτομαργος, ον, dub. sens., prob. in A.*fr*.451i.5 R.

αὐτομαρτῠς, ῠρος, ὁ, ἡ, *oneself the witness*, i.e. *eyewitness*, A.*Ag*.989 (lyr.).

αὐτοματάρειον, τό, *vessel for spontaneous digestion* of minerals, dub. in Olymp.Alch.91 (v.l. αὐτῷ τῷ βοταρίῳ, i.e. βωταρίῳ).

αὐτοματάριος, ὁ, *maker of automata*, *POxy*.2873.21 (-ις, iii A.D.).

αὐτομᾰτεί or **-τί**, Adv. of -ματος, Nonn.*D*.4.153 (dub.).

αὐτομᾰτειος, ον, of Αὐτομάτη, -είου sc. ὕδατος *PMilan*.17.18.

αὐτομᾰτέω, = αὐτοματίζω, Hsch. s.v. αὐτοφαρίζειν.

αὐτομᾰτη, ἡ, name of a spring at Argos, Call.*Fr*.65.1, 66.8 Pf., *PMilan*.17.14.

αὐτομᾰτία, ἡ, *the goddess of chance*, Plu.*Tim*.36, 2.542e, 816e.

αὐτομᾰτίζω, *act of oneself, act offhand* or *unadvisedly*, X.*Cyr*.4.5.21:—Pass., *to be done spontaneously* or *at random*, Plu.*Ages*.23, Procl.*in Ti*.1.297 D. but ηὐτοματισμένη παράδοσις *haphazard*, Id.Hyp.7.35. Adv. ηὐτοματισμένως Id. *in Prm*. p.650 S.

2. *introduce the agency of chance*, of Anaxagoras, Simp.*in Ph*.327.27.

3. of things, *happen of themselves, casually*, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)33; φήμη D.S.16.92:—Pass., *to be self-produced*, Ph.1.441.

4. of natural agencies, *act spontaneously*, ὥσπερ αὐτοματιζούσης τῆς φύσεως Arist.*GA*715^{b}27, cf. D.H.*Comp*.20.

5. *prophesy spontaneously*, ὁ Ἀπόλλων αὐτομάτιξεν Βάττῳ *SEG*9.3.24 (Cyrene, iv B.C.), Aristid.*Or*.28(49).103, Ath.1.31b; pass., Sch.E.*Andr*.445.

αὐτομᾰτισμός, ὁ, *that which happens of itself, chance*, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)57, Alcid.*Soph*.25 (pl.), D.H.1.4, J.*AJ*10.11.7; κατ᾽ αὐτοματισμόν Phleg.36.1.4 J., D.H.*Comp*.25.

αὐτομᾰτοποιητική, (sc. τέχνη), ἡ *art of making marionettes*, and τὰ αὐ. *treatise thereupon*, Hero *Aut*.1.1.

αὐτόμᾰτος, η, ον, Hom. and Att.; ος, ον Hes.*Op*.103, Arist.*GA*762^{a}9, Philetaer.1 D., Hp.*Ep*.19 in *Hermes* 53.65.

1. of persons, *acting of one's own will, of oneself*, αὐ. δέ οἱ ἦλθε Il.2.408; αὐ. φοιτῶσι Νοῦσοι Hes.*Op*.103; αὐ. ἥκω Ar.*Pl*.1190, cf. Th.6.91, D.S.2.25, etc.

2. of inanimate things, *self-acting, spontaneous*, of the gates of Olympus, αὐτόμαται δὲ πύλαι μύκον οὐρανοῦ Il.5.749; of the tripods of Hephaistos, which ran of themselves, ὄφρα οἱ αὐτόματοι .. δυσαίατ᾽ ἀγῶνα 18.376, cf. Pl.Com.188; ὅπλα .. αὐ. φανῆναι ἔξω προκείμενα τοῦ νηοῦ Hdt.8.37; τὰ αὐ. *marionettes*, Arist.*GA*734^{b}10, Hero *Aut*. passim: generally, *spontaneous*, βίος Pl.*Plt*.271e; ἔπαινος Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.64.

3. of natural agencies, ὁ ποταμὸς αὐ. ἐπελθών *of itself*, Hdt.2.14; of plants, *growing of themselves*, αὐ. ἐκ τῆς γῆς γίνεται Id.3.100; αὐ. φύεσθαι Id.2.94, Thphr.*Fr*.171.11; κύτισος αὐ. ἔρχεται Cratin.98.8: metaph., αὐτόματα πάντ᾽ ἀγαθὰ .. πορίζεται Ar.*Ach*.976, cf. Cratin.160; of philosophers, αὐ. ἀναφύονται Pl.*Tht*.180c.

4. of events, *happening of themselves, without external agency*, αὐ. δεσμὰ διελύθη E.*Ba*.447; αὐ. θάνατος *natural* death, D.18.205; κόποι αὐ. *not to be accounted for externally*. Hp.*Aph*.2.5; ἀπό τινος αἰτίας αὐτομάτης Pl.*Sph*.265c; *without visible cause, accidental*, opp. ἀπὸ πείρης, Hdt.7.9.γ´.

II. αὐτόματον, τό, *accident*, τὸ αὐ. αἰτιᾶσθαι Lys.6.25; σε ταὐ. ἀποσέσωκε Men.*Epit*.568; διὰ τὸ αὐ. Arist.*Ph*.195[b]33; τὸ αὐ, ἀγαπῶντες Id.Ath.8.5; τῷ αὐ., opp. τέχνῃ, Id.Metaph.1070[a]7: most freq. in the form ἀπὸ τοῦ αὐτομάτου or ἀπὸ ταὐτομάτου, ἀποθανέειν ἀπὸ τοῦ αὐ. Hdt.2.66, cf. Th.2.77, Pl.*Ap*.38c, al., Arist.*Po*.1452[a]5, al., Men.*Pk*.31; ἐκ τοῦ αὐ. X.*An*.1.3.13; παρὰ τοῦ αὐ. Aen.Tact.6.2 τὸ Αὐ. personified, *Ath.Mitt*.35.458 (Pergam.); ταὐτόματόν ἐστιν ὡς ἔοικέ που θεός Men.291.

III. Adv. -τως, αὐ. ἤνθησα καὶ ἤκμασα *SEG*33.1406.11 (Termessus, ii/iii A.D.), = ἀπὸ ταὐτομάτου, v.l. in Hdt.2.180, Hp.*Fract*.43, Arist.*PA*640[a]27, al., Theoc.21.27; *of itself*, κοχλίας αὐ. βαδίζων Plb.12.13.11:—also αὐτοματεί or -τί (q.v.).

αὐτομάττιτα· σπέρμα ἀνδρός, Hsch.

αὐτομᾰχέω, (μάχομαι) *fight for oneself, plead one's own cause*, in a law-court, Lys.*Fr*.102 S., Hsch., Suid.

αὐτόμεγα, τό, *absolute size*, πρὸς αὐ. (gen. inecl.) Plot.3.6.17.

αὐτομέγεφος, ους, τό, *abstract magnitude*, Procl.*in Prm*. pp.663, 676 S.

αὐτομέλαθρος, ον, *united with her abode*, of a Hamadryard, Nonn.*D*.48.519.

αὐτομέλιννα, ἡ, *a very Melinna*, *AP*6.353 (Noss.).

αὐτόμενις, unexpld. item in temple inventory, αὐτομενις ξυλ(ιν-) περικεχ(ρυσωμεν-) α´ *POxy*.3473.13 (ii A.D.), *BGU*387 ii 4 (ii A.D.).

αὐτομενίς, ἡ, dub.sens. in *BGU*387 ii 4 (ii A.D.).

αὐτομετάβλητος, ον, *self-changed*, Dam.*Pr*.405.

αὐτόμετρος, ον, *self-measured*, Simp.*in Ph*.767.2.

αὐτομήκης, ες, *self-lengthened*, i.e. *square*, of a number, opp. ἑτερομήκης, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.74 P.

αὐτομῆκος, ους, τό, *abstract length*, prob. in Arist.*Top*.143[b]24.

αὐτομηνί, Adv. *in the very month*, Attic.ap.Eus.*PE*15.4.

αὐτομήνῡτος, ον, *self-revealed* or *betrayed*, Phryn.*PS* p.51 B.

αὐτομήτωρ, ορος, ἡ, *very mother herself*, or *her mother's very child*, dub. in Semon.7.12.

αὐτόμοιρος, ον, *with a single share*, S.*Fr*.250 (= μονόμοιρος, Hsch.).

αὐτομαλέω, *desert*, Hdt.8.82, Ar.*Eq*.26, Th.3.77, etc.; αὐ. πρὸς τοὺς Πέρσας Hdt.1.127, etc.; ἐς αὐτούς Id.3.154, al.; ἐς Ἀθήνας ἐκ Περσέων ib.160; παρά τινος X.*An*.1.7.13; εἰς τοὺς πολεμίους αὐτομολήσας οἴχεσθαι And.1.44.

II. metaph., αὐ. ἐν τῇ πολιτείᾳ *keep changing sides, rat*, Aeschin.3.75; αὐ. πρὸς τὴν ἐλευθερίαν D.S.2.26.

III. *come of one's own accord*, τὰ θηρία πρὸς τᾶς παγίδας -μολήσει Lyd.*Ost*.39.

αὐτομαλησις, εως, ἡ, = sq., Ph.1.272; rejected by Thom.Mag.p.128 R, Arr.*fr*.10 J.

αὐτομαλία, ἡ, *desertion*. Th.7.13, etc.

II. pl., *suckers* or *shoots* of trees, Poll.7.146; cf. μολεύω.

αὐτομαλος, ον, *going of oneself, without bidding*, Opp.*H*.3.360; *coming of oneself*, *AP*5.21 (Rufin):—but mostly, *volunteer*, in unpublished inscr. listing αὐτόμολοι, app. a Maced. garrison, *SEG*37.280 (Argos, iv B.C.).

2. as Subst., *deserter*, Hdt.3.156, al., Th.4.118,al.; παρά τινος X.*An*.1.7.2; γυνὴ αὐ. Hdt.9.76. Adv. -λως *treacherously*, S.*Fr*.691.

αὐτομόλπως and -πα· ὁμοίως ἐκείνοις, Hsch.

αὐτόμορφος, ον, *self-formed, natural*, E.*Fr*.125.

αὐτόνεκρος, ον, *verily dead, a mere corpse*, Alciphr.3.7.

αὐτονοέω, *think for oneself*, prob. in Meno *Iatr*.20.24.

αὐτονομαστί, adv., *by its very name*, Gal.17(2).26.

αὐτονομέομαι, Dep. c. aor. Pass. -ήθην Str.12.3.11—*to be independent*, Th.1.144, D.4.4, etc.

αὐτονομία, ἡ, of a state, *freedom to use its own laws, independence*, Th.3.46, X.*HG*5.1.36, Isoc.9.68, *IG*2.34, etc.

2. αὐ. ποιητική, poetic *licence*, Him.*Or*.1.1.

3. *dogmatism*, Olymp.*in Mete*.151.21.

αὐτονομος, ον, *living under one's own laws, independent*, of persons and states, Hdt.1.96, 8.140.ά, Cratin.15 D., etc.; freq. in Th., αὐ. ἐπὶ σφῶν αὐτῶν οἰκεῖν Id.2.63; ἀφιέναι αὐ. τινα Id.1.139; αὐ. ποιεῖν τινα Id.5.33; αὐ. ἀπό τινος X.*HG*5.1.36, cf. *Lac*.3.1; πόλις .. ἐλευθέρα καὶ αὐ. *IG*3.481, al.; πολιτεία Plu.*Rom*.27.

2. generally, *of one's own free will*, ἀλλ' αὐ. .. Ἀΐδην καταβήσει S.*Ant*.821 (lyr.).

3. of animals, *feeding and ranging at will*, *AP*7.8 (Antip. Sid.).

αὐτονοος, ον, contr. **-νους,** ουν, of the Phaeacian ships, *instinct with sense*, Eust.1153.32, with allusion to the nymph Autonoe.

αὐτονους, ὁ, *pure intellect*, Plot.3.2.16; νοῦ [ἕτερος] αὐτόνους Id.5.9.13.

αὐτονυκτί, Adv. = sq., J.*AJ*17.9.5.

αὐτονῠχί [ῑ] or **-χεί**, Adv., (νύξ) *that very night*, Il.8.197, Aristid.*Or*.48(24).16; *in the same night*, Arat.618, A.R.4.1130.

II. αὐτ-ονῠχί, (ὄνυξ) *with the nail*, *EM*173.57.

αὐτονύχιος [ῠ], ον, *nightly*, Hsch. s.v. ἔννυχος.

αὐτονῠχίς and **αὐτονῠχηδίς,** = αὐτονυχί I, Theognost.*Can*.163.17.

αὐτοξενεῖν (-ξένειν cod.)· ἐν ἴσῳ τῷ προξενεῖν, Hsch.

αὐτοξεστος, ον, = αὐτοσχέδιος Anon.*in Rh*.186.2.

αὐτοξῠλος, ον, *of wood in its natural state*, i.e. rough, unpolished, etc., ἔκπωμα S.*Ph*.35, cf. *APl*.4.235 (Apollonid.), Str.11.4.3.

αὐτοολον, τό, *abstract totality*, Dam.*Pr*.427.

αὐτοολότης, ητος, ἡ, = foreg., Procl.*Inst*.69.

αὐτοόμοιον, τό, *abstract similarity*, Id. *in Prm*.p.588 S.

αὐτοομσιότης, ητος, ἡ, = foreg., Herm.*in Phdr*.p.151 A.

αὐτοόν, όντος, τό, *self-existence*, Dam.*Pr*.28, Them.*in Ph*.9 29: pl., αὐτοόντα Procl.*Inst*.128.

αὐτοοικία, ἡ, *ideal house*, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.553.23.

αὐτοουρᾰνός, ὁ, *the very heaven*, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.198.15.

αὐτοουσία, ἡ, *full* or *perfect being*, Plot.6.8.12.

αὐτοπᾰγής, ές, (πήγνυμι) *compact of itself*, γῆ Ephor.108; *rough*, πέτροι Agatharch.32; θαλάμαι, of a swarm of bees in the air, *AP*9.404 (Antiphil.).

αὐτοπάθεια [πᾰ], ἡ, *one's own experience*, ἐξ αὐ. διατίθεσθαι τοὺς λόγους Plb.3.108.2, cf. D.H.*Dem*.22, Plu.*Lib*.1; = ἰδιοπάθεια, *primary affection*, Gal.8.78.

2. Gramm., of words that are *reflexive*, opp. transitive, A.D.*Synt*.147.21.

αὐτοπᾰθής, ές, *speaking from one's own feeling* or *experience*. Adv. -θῶς Plb.3.12.1, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.54; *instinctively* αὐ. φεύγομεν τὴν ἀλγηδόνα Epicur.*Fr*.66, etc.

II. Gramm., of pronouns, *reflexive*, opp. ἀλλοπαθεῖς, A.D.*Pron*.44.11; of verbs, opp. μεταβατικά, *Synt*.281.15.

αὐτοπαίδευτος, ον, *self-educated*, Anatolius in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).188.

αὐτοπαις, παιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *the own child*, τῷ Διὸς αὐτόπαιδι S.*Tr*.826 (lyr.); prob. *a mere child*, Id.*Fr*.1029; dub. l. in *PPetr*.3 p.110.

αὐτοπάμων [ᾱ], ον, gen. ονος, (πέπᾱμαι) *sole heir*, Hsch. (αὐτόπομα cod.).

αὐτοπαστοι πύλαι· παστάδας ἔχουσαι, ποικίλαι, Id.

αὐτοπᾰτήρ, ὁ, *the very father*, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.126.13.

αὐτοπάτωρ [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *self-engendered*, φύσις Orph.*H*.10.10, Iamb.*Myst*.8.2.; of Zeus, Aristid.*Or*.43(1).9.

αὐτοπέδη, *fetter*, dub. in Nonn.*D*.21.50

αὐτοπεδον, = αὐτοποδητί, Hsch.

αὐτοπειρος, ον, *learnt by one's own experience*, Dam.*Isid*.121.

αὐτοπέλις· κλῖμαξ, Hsch.

αὐτόπερᾰς, ᾰτος, τό, *abstract limit*, Procl.*in Prm*. p. 875, Anon.*in Cat*.67.32, Simp.*in Cat*.337.31.

αὐτοπερίγρᾰφος, ον, *self-circumscribed*, Dam.*Pr*.261,2†.

αὐτοπήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *for one's own woes*, γόος A.*Th*.917 (lyr.).

αὐτοπηρίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *with only a wallet*, Menipp.Ep.tit.

αὐτοπιστος, ον, *credible in itself*, ἀξιώματα Hero *Deff*.136.6, cf. Olymp.*in Phd*.p.225 N., Heliod.*in EN*117.36, Simp.*in Ph*.649.12; f.l. in Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.33.

αὐτοπλᾰτος, τό, *ideal plane*, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.127.10.

αὐτοπλεκτος, ον, *self-twined*, Opp.*H*.4.449.

αὐτοπληθος, ους, τό, *abstract plurality*, Procl.*Theol.Plat*.3.21, Dam.*Pr*.202.

αὐτοποδητί, Adv. = sq., Luc.*Lex*.2.

αὐτοποδί, Adv. *on one's own feet, on foot*, D.C.50.5.

αὐτοποδία, ἡ, *use of one's own feet, walking*, αὐτοποδίᾳ κομισθῆναι D.C.44.8, cf. Stratt.5 D.

αὐτοποιέω, *create by oneself*, Numen.*fr*.16.11 P.

αὐτοποιητικός, ή, άν, opp. εἰδωλοποιϊκός, *making not a copy, but the thing itself*, Pl.*Sph*.266a.

αὐτοποίητος, ον, = αὐτοπαγής Sophr.13.

αὐτοποιός, όν, *self-produced*, i.e. *not planted by man, naturally grown*, of the Athenian olive, S.*OC*698 (lyr.), (αὐτόποιος codd., perh. fr. ποία = πόα) of votive offerings, *IG*4.222 (*Corinth*).

II. αὐτοποιόν, τό, *abstract quality*, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.563.1.

αὐτοπόκιστος, ον, = sq., Hsch.

αὐτοποκος, ον, *made of wool only, all wool*. ἱμάτιον *Com.Adesp*.854.

αὐτοπολις πόλις *free, independent* state, Th.5.79.

αὐτοπολίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *citizen of a free state*, prob. in X.*HG*5.2.14.

αὐτοπόνητος, ον, *self-wrought, natural*, ῥεῦμα μελισσῶν *AP*9.404 (Antiphil.).

αὐτοπονος, ον, = foreg., Nic.*Th*.23.

αὐτοπορος, ον, *self-moving*, Nonn.*D*.1.308, 6.370.

αὐτοποσόν, τό, *abstract quantity*, Plot.4.3.2.

αὐτοποσότης, ητος, ἡ, *quantity in itself*, Simp.*in Cat*.130.12.

αὐτοπους, ὁ, ἡ, -πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, *on foot, on one's own feet*, Luc.*Tim*.24.

αὐτοπρᾱγέω, *act independently*, Str.8.3.30; *do one's own work*, Procl.*in R*.1.23 K.

αὐτοπρᾱγία, ἡ, *free, independent action*, Pl.*Def*.411e, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.176, Ph.2.51, Procl.*in Prm*.p.664 S.; ἐξουσία αὐτοπραγίας *Stoic*.3.86, Iamb.*Protr*.21 ιδ´ (115.3 P.).

αὐτοπραγμᾰτεύτως, dub. l. (for ἀπραγμ-) in D.H.*Is*.16.

αὐτοπρακτος, ον, *enjoying the privilege of collecting one's own taxes*, *PMasp*.19.3 (vi A.D.); αὐ. σχῆμα ib.2 iii 8, cf. *Cod.Theod*.11.22.4.

αὐτοπραξία, ἡ, *privilege of collecting one's own taxes*, *IG*9(1).137.20 (Calydon, ii B.C.).

αὐτοπρεμνος, ον, *together with the root, root and branch*, τὰ δ' ἀντιτείνοντ' αὐτόπορέμ' ἀπόλλυται (sc. δένδρα) S.*Ant*.714, cf. Antiph.231.7; ἀνασπᾶν αὐτοπρέμνοις τοῖς λόγοισιν Ar.*Ra*.903 (paratrag.); αὐ. τι νέμειν give *in absolute possession*, A.*Eu*.401, Eup.260.25 K.-A. (s.v.l., pap.. αὐτόπρυμνος)

αὐτοπρεπής, v. αὐτοτροπήσας.

αὐτοπροαίρετος, ον, *self-chosen*, κακία Hierocl.*in CA*24 p.473 M., cf. Ps.-Plu.*Vit.Hom*.105. Adv. -τως, κολάζεσθαι Simp.*in Epict*.p.108 D.

II. Act., *self-acting, acting of free will*, *Proll*.*Hermog* in Rh.4.27 W.; τὸ αὐ. τε καὶ αὐτεξούσιον *free will*, Olymp.*in Grg*.p.264 J, *SEG*36.1051.6 (Miletus, ii A.D.).

αὐτοπροθύμως [ῡ], Adv. *voluntarily*, *EM*173.8

αὐτοπρόσωπος, ον, *in one's own perosn, without a mask*, of an actor, Ath.10.452f, cf. Jul.*Mis*.367b; αὐ. φανῆναι Luc.*Pr.Im*.3; αὐ. ὁρᾶν τὸ κάλλος Id. *Tim*.27; λέγειν Id. *JTr*.29; *speaking in one's own person*, Sch.Il.*Oxy*.1086.64, al.; συγγράμματα αὐ, *in which the author*

speaks in his own person, Ammon.*in Cat*.4.16; cf. αὐτοδιήγητος. Adv. -πως, θεσπίσαι Ph.2.208; εἰσάγειν τοὺς κωμῳδουμένους Hermog.*Stat*.11 (v.l. -πους); ὑποκρινόμενος Him.*Ecl*.2.21; ἀντεπιστεῖλαι *CPR*20 ii 5 (ii A.D.).

αὐτοπτερος, ον, *with his own wings*, Aristid.*Or*.37(2).24.

αὐτοπτέω, *see with one's own eyes*, Paus.4.31.5, Hld.3.1; esp. *witness* a divine manifestation, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*4.20:—Pass., φάσματα -ούμενα Marin.*Procl*.28.

αὐτοπτης, ου, ὁ, *seeing oneself, eyewitness*, Hdt.2.29, 3.115, al., *Lg*.900a, Euang.1.4, Din.3.15, D.22.22, etc.:—fem. **αὐτόπτις,** ἡ, Sch.Il.*Oxy*.1086.96.

αὐτοπτικός, ή, όν, *of an eyewitness*, πίστις Scymn.129; opp. λογικός, Gal.16.600. Adv. -κῶς Id.13.350.

II. *concerned with a direct vision of divinity*, λεκανομαντ‹ε›ία *PMag.Par*.1.221 (αὐθ-); αὐ. λεκάνης ἐνέργεια a *personal and active* power of dish-divination, Harp.Astr.in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).136.10; λόγος *PMag.Lond*.46.53, cf. 121.335; δεῖξις Iamb.*Myst*.2.6.

αὐτοπτος, ον, *self-revealed*, Jul.*Or*.7.221b, Suid.; ἐπ' αὐτόπρῳ, gloss on ἐπ' αὐτοφώρῳ, Hsch.

II. = αὐτοπτικός II, *PMag.Lond*.121.319,727, *PMag.Par*.1.162.

αὐτόπτυκτος, *folded on itslef*, πύλλα *Gloss*.

αὐτόπῡρ, πῠρος, τό, *very fire*, Herm.ap.Stob.3.11.31.

αὐτόπῡρᾰμῑς, ῐδος, ἡ, *the ideal pyramid* (v. πυραμίς I 2), Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.816.29.

αὐτόπῡρος, ὁ, *of whole wheaten meal*, ἄρτος Alex.121, Gal.15.577, *PPetr*.3 p.179; opp. σητάνειος, Plu.2.466d —also **-πῡρίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, Phryn.Com.38, Hp.*Int*.20,22, Luc.*Pisc*.45.

αὐτόπώλης, ου, ὁ, *selling one's own products*, Pl.*Plt*.260c; αὐ. περί τι Id.*Sph*.231d. cf. Sch.Ar.Pl.1155.

αὐτόπωλικός, ή, όν, = foreg.: -κή (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *trade of an* αὐτοπώλης, opp. ἐμπορική, καπηλική, Pl.*Sph*.223d, cf. 224e.

αὐτορέγμων, ον, gen. ονος, (ῥέζω) *self-wrought*, πότμος A.*Fr*.117.

αὐτορήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *a self-made orator*, Eust.1301.32.

αὐτόροφος, ον, *self-covered, roofed* or *vaulted by nature*, πέτρα Opp.*H*.1.22; καλάμων σκηναί D.H.1.79; αὐ. στέγη a *natural* roof, Ael.*NA*16.17.

αὐτόρρεκτος, ον, *self-produced*, Opp.*C*.2.567, *H*.1.763.

αὐτόρρευστος, ον, = αὐτόρρυτος, *Ps*.-Democr.ap. Moses Alch.313.9; Anon.Alch.20.2.

αὐτόρρῑζος, ον, *together with the roots*, D.S.4.12: poet. **αὐτόρῑζος,** Babr.36.1.

II. *self-rooted, self-founded*, ἑστία E.*Rh*.288.

αὐτόρρῐφής, ές, (ῥίπτω) *self-precipitated*, Sch.E.*Ph*.640.

αὐτόρρῠτος, ον, (ῥέω) *self-flowing, flowing unbidden*, *AP*9.669 (Marian.); of resin, Gal.13.626: poet. **αὐτόρῠτος,** χρυσός Pi.*P*.12.17, μέλι *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.37.10.

αὐτός, (Cret. **ἀϝτός** *GDI*4976, al.), αὐτή, αὐτό (also αὐτόν *Leg.Gort*.3.4, al.), ἀτός *PHal*.1.130 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.812.9 (ii B.C.), *SEG*29.771 (Thasos, ii B.C.), reflexive Pron., *self*:—in oblique cases used for the personal Pron., *him, her, it*:—with Art., ὁ αὐτός, ἡ αὐτή, τὸ αὐτό (also ταὐτόν), etc., *the very one, the same*.

I. *self, myself, thyself*, etc., acc. to the person of the Verb: freq. joined with ἐγώ, σύ, etc. (v. infr. 10),

1. *one's real* (*bodily*) *self*, opp. an εἴδωλον or sim., Il.1.4, Od.11.602; *oneself*, as opp. others who are less prominent, as king to subject, 6.18; Zeus to other gods, 8.4; bird to young, 2.317; man to wife and children, Od.14.265; warrior to horses, Il.2.466, or to weapons, 1.47; shepherd to herd, Od.9.167, cf. Il.1.51; Trojans to allies, 11.220; seamen to ships, 7.338: generally, whole to parts, ib.474; so later ἡ σίδη καὶ αὐτὴ καὶ τὰ φύλλα Thphr.*HP*4.10.7, cf. X.Ath.1.19, Pl.*Grg*.511e, etc.; αὐτή τε Μανδάνη καὶ τὸν υἱὸν ἔχουσα X.*Cyr*.1.3.1; αὐ. τε καὶ τὰ ποιήματα βουλόμενος ἐπιδεῖξαι Pl.*R*.398a: abs., *the Master*, as in the Pythag. phrase Αὐτὸς ἔφα, Lat. *Ipse dixit*; so τίς οὗτος ..;—Αὐτός, i.e. Socrates, Ar.*Nu*.218; ἀναβόησον Αὐτόν ib.219; ἀνοιγέτω τις δώματ'· Αὐτὸς ἔρχεται *the Master*, Id.*Fr*.268, cf. Pl.*Prt*.314d, Thphr.*Char*.2.4, Men.*Sam*.41: αὐ. ἀϋτεῖ Theoc.24.50: neut., αὐτὸ σημανεῖ *the result* will show, E.*Ph*.623; αὐτὸ δηλώσει D.19.157; αὐτὰ δηλοῖ Pl.*Prt*.329b; αὐτὸ διδαξει ib.324a; esp. αὐτὸ δείξει Cratin.177, Pl.*Hp.Ma*.288b, cf. *Tht*.200e; in full, τάχ' αὐτὸ δείξει τοὔργον S.*Fr*.388; Τοὔργον τάχ' αὐτὸ δείξει Ar.*Lys*.375; redupl., αὐτός θ' ὁ χρήσας αὐτὸς ἦν ὁ μαρτυρῶν A.*Eu*.798; of things, *the very*, ὑπὸ λόφον αὐτόν, i.e. *just, exactly* under .., Il.13.615; πρὸς αὐταῖς ταῖς θύραις *close* by the door, Lys.12.12; αὐτὸ τὸ δέον the *very* thing needed, X.*An*.4.7.7; αὐτὸ ὅ μάλιστα ἔδει ῥηθῆναι Pl.*R*.362d; αὐτὸ τὸ περίορθρον *the point* of dawn, Th.2.3; αὐτὰ τὰ ἐναντία the *very* opposite, X.*Mem*.4.5.7.; αὐτὰ τὰ χρήσιμα καὶ ἀναγκαῖα D.H.*Th*.23; *even*, οὔ μοι μέλει ἄλγος οὔτ' αὐτῆς Ἑκάβης Il.6.451; εἴ περ ἂν αὐταὶ Μοῦσαι ἀείδοιεν 2.597.—In these senses αὐτός in Prose either precedes both the Art. and Subst., or follows both, e.g. αὐτὸς ὁ υἱός or ὁ υἱὸς αὐτός. The Art. is sts. omitted with proper names, or Nouns denoting individuals, αὐτὸς Μένων X.*An*.2.1.5; αὐτὸς βασιλεύς ib.1.7.11.

2. *of onself, of one's own accord*, ἀλλά τις αὐ. ἴτω Il.17.254; σπεύδοντα καὶ αὐτὸν ὀτρύνεις 8.293; καταπαύσομεν· οἱ δὲ καὶ αὐτοὶ παυέσθων Od.2.168; ἥξει γὰρ αὐτά S.*OT*341; also, *in person*, τῶν πραγμάτων ὑμῖν .. αὐτοῖς ἀντιληπτέον D.1.2.

3. *by oneself* or *itself, alone*, αὐτός περ ἐών although *alone*, Il.8.99; αὐτὸς ἐγείναο παῖδ', i.e. *without a mother*, 5.880, cf. Hes.*Th*.924; ἀνακομισθῆναι αὐτὸν ἐς Φάληρον *by himself*, Hdt.5.85; αὐτοὶ γάρ ἐσμεν we are *by ourselves*, i.e. *among friends*, Ar.*Ach*.504, cf. Th.472, Pl.*Prm*.137b, Herod.6.70, Plu.2.755c, Luc.*DDeor*.10.2; αὐτοῖς τοῖς ἀνδράσι .. ἢ καὶ τοῖς ἄλλοις X.*An*.2.3.7; ἄνευ τοῦ σίτου τὸ ὄψον αὐτὸ ἐσθίειν Id.*Mem*.3.14.3; τὸν τρίβωνα ὃν αὐτὸν φορεῖ Thphr.*Char*.22.13 (prob.); αὐτὰ γὰρ ἔστιν ταῦτα these *and no others*, Emp.21.13, al.: strengthd., αὐτὸς κτήσατο οἶος *himself* alone, Od.14.450; αὐτὸς μόνος, v. μόνος II; αὐτὸς καθ' αὑτόν, v. ἑαυτοῦ, οὐκ αὐτὸς ὁ Πλοῦτος not *only* .., Theoc.10.19.

4. in Philosophy, *by* or *in itslef*, of an abstract concept or idea, δίκαιον αὐτό Pl.*Phd*.65d; αὐτὸ τὸ ἕν Id.*Prm*.143a, al., cf. Arist.*Metaph*.997[b]8: neut., αὐτό is freq. in this sense, attached to Nouns of all genders, αὐκ αὐτὸ δικαιοσύνην ἐπαινοῦντες ἀλλὰ τὰς ἀπ' αὐτῆς εὐδοκιμήσεις Pl.*R*.363a; less freq. with Art., τί ποτ' ἐστὶν αὐτὸ ἡ ἀρετή Id.*Prt*.360e; more fully, εἰ αὐτὸ τοῦτο πατέρα ἠρώτων, ἆρα ὁ πατήρ ἐστι πατήρ τινος, ἢ οὔ*;* Id.*Smp*.199d; ἀδελφός, αὐτὸ τοῦτο ὅπερ ἔστιν *the ideal, abstract* brother, ibid.e.: later, in compos., αὐτοαγαθόν, αὐτοάνθρωπος, etc. (q.v.), cf. Arist.*Metaph*.1040[b]33; less freq. agreeing with the Subst., ἵνα αὐτὴ δικαιοσύνη πρὸς ἀδικίαν αὐτὴν κριθείη Pl.*R*.612c, etc.; doubled, ἐκ τῆς εἰκόνος μανθάνειν αὐτήν τε αὐτήν, εἰ καλῶς εἴκασται *its very self*, Id.*Cra*.439a, absol., αὐτὸ .. ὅ ἐστι καλόν Pl.*Smp*.211c, *Cra*.432d, Arist.*Met*.991[a]5, al., Iambl.*Protr*.8.

5. in dat. with Subst., *in one, together*, ἀνόρουσεν αὐτῇ σὺν φόρμιγγι he sprang up lyre *in hand*, Il.9.194; αὐτῇ σὺν πήληκι κάρη helmet *and all*, 14.498, cf. Od.13.118; αὐτῷ σὺν ἄγγει E.*Ion*32, cf. *Hipp*.1213; also wihtout σύν, αὐτῇ κεν γαίῃ ἐρύσαι Il.8.24: so freq. in

Prose and Poetry, αὐτοῖς ἀνδράσι men *and all*, Hdt.6.93; αὐτοῖσι συμμάχοισι allies *and all*, A.*Pr*.223 (lyr.); αὐτοῖς μελάθροις διακναιομένους E.*Med*.164: with Art., αὐτοῖσι τοῖσι ἱματίοισι ἀπ᾽ ὧν ἔβαψε ἑωυτόν Hdt.2.47; αὐτοῖσι τοῖς πόρπαξι Ar.*Eq*.849, etc.; αὐτοῖς τοῖς ἵπποις κατακρημνισθῆναι X.*Cyr*.1.4.7.

6. added to ordinal Numbers, e.g. πέμπτος αὐτός *himself* the fifth, i.e. *himself* with four others, Th.1.46, cf. 8.35, X.*HG*2.2.17, Apoc.17.11, etc.:—αὐτός always being the chief person.

7. freq. coupled with οὗτος, τοῦτ᾽ αὐτό ἐστι τὸ ζητηθέν Pl.*Plt*.267c, etc.; αὐτὸ τοῦτο μόνον Id.*Grg*.500b; also λεγόντων ἄλλο μὲν οὐδέν .. αὐτὰ δὲ τάδε Th.1.139; πόλεις ἄλλας τε καὶ αὐτό τοῦτο τὸ Βυζάντιον X.*An*.7.1.27; ταῦτα ἥκω αὐτὰ ἵνα .. Pl.*Prt*.310e.

8. καὶ αὐτός *himself* too, Od.7.73, 14.45, X.*An*.5.5.9, etc., *inclusive*, of a date, ἕως Μεχεὶρ καὶ αὐτοῦ Wilcken *Chr*.157.16 (Hermopolis, iii A.D.), cf. *POxy*.270.42 (i A.D.), etc..

9. repeated in apodosi for emphasis, αὐτὸς ἐπαγγειλάμενος σώσειν .. αὐτὸς ἀπώλεσεν Lys.12.68, cf. A.*Fr*.350, X.*An*.3.2.4.

10. in connexion with the person. Pron., ἐγὼν αὐτός Od.2.194; σέθεν αὐτοῦ Il.23.312; νωΐτερον αὐτῶν 15.39 (always divisim in Hom.); folld. by an enclit. Pron., αὐτόν μιν Od.4.244; so αὐτὸν γάρ σε δεῖ Προμηθέως A.*Pr*.86; also αὐτὸς ἔγωγε Pl.*Phd*.59b, etc.:—after Hom. in the oblique cases αὐτός coalesces with the Pron., ἐμαυτοῦ, σεαυτοῦ (these not in Alc. or Sapph., A.D.*Pron*.80.10 sqq.), ἑαυτοῦ, etc. (q.v.).

b. with person. Pron. omitted, αὐτός .. ἧσθαι λιλαίομαι, for ἐγὼ αὐτός, Il.13.252; αὐτὸν ἐλέησον, for ἐμὲ αὐτόν, 24.503; αὐτῶν γὰρ ἀπωλόμεθ᾽ ἀφραδίῃσιν Od.10.27; in 2.33 οἱ αὐτῷ is simply a strengthd. form of οἱ; and so in Att., when σὲ αὐτόν, ἐμοὶ αὐτῷ, etc., are read divisim, they are emphatic, not reflexive; in this case αὐτός generally pecedes the person. Pron., cf. X.*Cyr*.6.2.25 with 6.1.14.

c. with the reflexive ἑαυτοῦ, αὑτοῦ, etc., to add force and definiteness, αὐτὸς καθ᾽ αὑτοῦ A.*Th*.406; αὐτοὶ ὑφ᾽ αὑτῶν ib.194; αὐτοὶ καθ᾽ αὑτούς X.*Mem*.3.5.4; αὐτὸ καθ᾽ αὑτό Pl.*Tht*.201e; sts. between the Art. and reflex. Pron., τοῖς αὐτὸς αὑτοῦ πήμασιν βαρύνεται A.*Ag*.836, cf. *Pr*.762; τούς γ᾽ αὐτὸς αὑτοῦ πολεμίους S.*Aj*.1132: also κατ᾽ αὐτὺ (Boeot. for αὐτοὶ) αὑτῶν *IG*7.3172.121 (Orchom. Boeot.).

d. αὐτοῦ, αὐτῶν with possess, Pron., πατρὸς κλέος ἠδ᾽ ἐμὸν αὐτοῦ Il.6.446; θρῆνον .. ἐμὸν τὸν αὐτῆς A.*Ag*.1323; ἐχθρὸς ὢν τοῖς σοῖσιν αὐτοῦ S.*OT*416; τοῖς οἷσιν αὐτοῦ ib.1248; αὐτῶν σφετέρῃσιν ἀτασθαλίῃσιν Od.1.7; τοῖς ἡμετέροις αὐτῶν φίλοις X.*An*.7.1.29.

e. αὐτὸς ἑαυτοῦ with Comp. and Sup. Adj., αὐτὸς ἑωυτοῦ ῥέει πολλῷ ὑποδεέστερος Hdt.2.25; τῇ εὐρυτάτη ἐστὶ αὐτὴ ἑωυτῆς Id.1.203.

f. combined w. ἐκεῖνος for greater precision or emphasis (v. R. Janko *CQ*35.20ff.), Od.24.321, Hdt.2.115.6, Ar.*Ec*.328, Pl.*Smp*.192b, etc.

11. αὐτός for ὁ αὐτός, *the same*, Il.12.225, Od.8.107, 16.138, Pi.*N*.5.1 (never in Trag.), and in later Prose, αὐταῖς ταῖς ἡμέραις *IG*14.966 (ii A.D.), cf. Ev.Luc.23.12, A.R.1.199.

12. Comp. αὐτότερος Epich.5: Sup. αὐτότατος *his very self*, Ar.*Pl*.83: neut. pl. αὐτότατα dub. in Phld.*Piet*.80. Adv., Comp. αὐτοτέρως Gal.18(2).431.

II. *he, she, it*, for the simple Pron. of 3 pers., only in oblique cases (exc. in later Gk., Ev.Luc.4.15, etc.), and rarely first in a sentence, Pl.*La*.194e, and later, Ep.Eph.2.10, etc.: rare in Ep., Il.12.204 (Where Hdn. treated it as enclitic), and mostly emphatic, ib.14.457, Od.16.388; so in Trag., E.*Hel*.421: in Prose, to recall a Noun used earlier in the sentence, ἐγὼ μὲν οὖν βασιλέα .. οὐκ οἶδα ὅ τι δεῖ αὐτὸν ὀμόσαι X.*An*.2.4.7; πειράσομαι τῷ πάππῳ .. συμμαχεῖν αὐτῷ Id.Cyr.1.3.15; ἄνδρα δὴ .. εἰ ἀφίκοιτο εἰς τὴν πόλιν, προσκυνοῖμεν ἂν αὐτόν Pl.*R*.398a; after a Relative, ὅς κε θεοῖς ἐπιπείθηται .. ἔκλυον αὐτοῦ Il.1.218; οὓς μὴ εὕρισκον, κενοτάφιον αὐτοῖς ἐποίησαν X.*An*.6.4.9, cf. 1.9.29; esp. where a second Verb requires a change of case in the Pron., οἳ ἂν ἐξελεγχθῶσι .. ὡς προδότας αὐτοὺς ὄντας τιμωρηθῆναι Id.*An*.2.5.27; ἐκεῖνοι οἷς οὐκ ἐχαρίζονθ᾽ οἱ λέγοντες οὐδ᾽ ἐφίλουν αὐτούς D.3.24; in subdivisions, ὅσοι .. οἱ μὲν αὐτῶν .. X.*Cyr*.1.1.1, cf. Pl.*Chrm*.168e; later, pleonastically after a Relative, ὧν ὁ μὲν αὐτῶν Call.*Epigr*.43, cf. Ev.Luc.3.16, Apoc.7.2, etc.: in S.*Ph*.316 αὐτοῖς is emphatic 'in their own persons'.

III. with Art. ὁ αὐτός, ἡ αὐτή, τὸ αὐτό, and Att. contr. αὑτός, αὑτή, ταὐτό and ταὐτόν (as required by the metre, cf. S.*OT*734 with 325, and in Prose to a void hiatus): gen. ταὐτοῦ, dat. ταὐτῷ, pl. neut. ταὐτά; Ion. ὡυτός, τὠυτό:—*the very one, the same*, rare in Hom., Il.6.391, Od.7.55,326; ὁ αὐ. εἰμι τῇ γνώμῃ Th.3.38, cf. 5.75; ἐπὶ τὸ αὐ. αἱ γνῶμαι ἔφερον Id.1.79: c. dat., to denote sameness or agreement, esp. in Prose, τὠυτὸ ἂν ὑμῖν ἐπρήσσομεν Hdt.4.119; τὸν αὐτὸν χῶρον ἐκλιπὼν ἐμοί A.*Ch*.543; ὁ αὐτὸς τῷ λίθῳ, *the same as* the stone, Pl.*Euthd*.298a; ἐν ταὐτῷ εἶναί τινι to be *in the place with* .., X.*An*.3.1.27; προσίεσθαί τινα ἐς ταὐτο ἑαυτῷ to have a person *meet* one, ib.30, cf. A.*Ch*.210; κατὰ ταὐτὰ τῷ Νείλῳ Hdt.2.20; τῇ αὐτῇ .. καί Id.4.109; τὴν αὐτὴν διάνοιαν καὶ κατ᾽ ἐκείνην ἡλικίαν Isoc.5.83; ὁ αὐτός .. ὥσπερ Pl.*Phd*.86a; ἐς ταὐτὸν ἀλλήλοις *face to face*, Jul.*Or*.2.5ao.

2. in later Greek, *the said, the above-named*, Ἡρώδης ὁ αὐ. *PLille*23.8 (iii B.C.), etc.

IV. Adverbial phrases:

1. αὐτὸ μόνον *simply, merely*, Ph.2.252, etc.; αὐ. μόνον ἐργάτης Luc.*Somn*.9; αὐ. μόνον τὸ ὄνομα τῆς φωνῆς A.D.*Synt*.22.20, Ath.6.270b.

2. αὐτὸ τοῦτο as Adv., *PGrenf*.1.114 (ii B.C.), 2Ep.Pet.1.5; τῆς αὐτὸ τοῦτο κινουμένης σφαίρας Iamb.*Comm.Math*.17, X.*An*.1.9.21, Pl.*Smp*.204a, Aen.Tact.11.10; also pl. αὐτὰ ταῦτα Pl.*Prt*.310e.

4. with Preps., ἐπὶ τὸ αὐτό *added together, making a total*, *PLond*.2.196.37 (ii A.D.); κατὰ τὸ αὐτό *together, at the same time*, Act.Ap.14.1, etc.; but κατ᾽ αὐτό *just then*, Hdn.1.12.3.

V. In Compos.:

1. *of* or *by oneself, self-* .., as in αὐτοδίδακτος, αὐτογνώμων, αὐτόματος: and so, *independently*, as in αὐτοκράτωρ, αὐτόνομος.

2. hence, *as a second self, very* .., *bodily*, as with proper names, Αὐτοθαΐς, cf. Herod.6.59. Myc. *au-to-jo* (gen.); cf. *au-to-te-qa-jo* pers.n. = *Αὐτοθηβαῖος

3. *in the abstract, the ideal*, v. supr. I. 4.

4. *precisely*, as in αὐτόδεκα.

5. rarely with reflex. sense of ἀλλήλων, as in αὐτοκτονέω.

6. *in one piece with, together with*, as in αὐτόκωπος, αὐτοχείλης, αὐτόπρεμνος, αὐτόρριζος.

7. *by itself*: hence, *only*, as in αὐτόξυλος, αὐτόποκος.—For αὑτοῦ, αὑτῶς, etc., v. the respective Arts.

αὑτός, v. sub αὐτός III.

αὐτοσανδᾰράκη [ρᾰ], ἡ, *very* σανδαράκη, οἷον τὸ χρῶμα γυναικός, αὐ. Alciphr.*Fr*.4.

αὐτοσαυτόν, Dor. = ἑαυτόν, *GDI*1749, al. (Delph.), *UPZ*1: gen. αὐτοσαυτοῦ *IG*2.550.5 (Delph.), 5(1).1432.28 (Messene, i B.C.), *Tab.Defix*.p.xxxi: gen. pl. αὐτοσαυτῶν *Tab.Heracl*.1.124, cf. αὐσαυτοῦ, αὐταυτοῦ.

αὐτόσε, Adv. *thither, to the very place*, ἀπιέναι v.l. in Hdt.3.124; καταβαίνειν Ar.*Lys*.873; αὐτομολεῖν Th.7.26, etc.; σφενδόνῃ οὐκ ἂν ἐφικοίμην αὐτόσ' Antiph.55.20.

2. without spatial sense, αὐ. προστίθημι Pl.*Men*.73d, Metag.fr.6.4.

αὐτοσί, emphatic form of αὐτός, *GDI*1339 (Dodona).

αὐτοσίδηρος [ῐ], Dor. **-ᾱρος,** ον, *of sheeriron*, ἅμιλλα αὐ. 'with cold steel', E.*Hel*.356 (lyr.).

αὐτοσῖτος, ον, *bringing one's own provisions*, Com. of a παράσιτος, Crobyl.1.

αὐτοσκᾰπᾰνεύς, έως, ὁ, *very digger*, Alciphr.3.70.

αὐτοσκεύαστος, ον, *self-made*, i.e. *natural*, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.22, Hsch. s.v. αὐτόστυλον.

αὐτοσκευος, ον, = αὐτουργός II, Poll.10.14; *artless*, φύσεως ἔρευθος αὐ. Aristaenet.2.21.

αὐτοσκωμμα, ατος, τό, *essence of wit*, in pl., Alciphr.3.43.

αὐτοσμῑκρόν, τό, *abstract smallness*, Procl.*in Prm*.p.676 S.

αὐτοσμῑκρότης, ητος, ἡ, = foreg., ib.p.677 S.

αὐτοσοφία, ἡ, *very wisdom*, Them.*Or*.6.73a.

αὐτοσοφος, ον, *endowed with innate wisdom*, Rh.3.530, Tz.*H*.8.437; neut. subst., *innate cleverness*, ἧν αὐτόσοφον ὁ τέκτων *PTurner.* 8 (ii A.D.).

αὐτοσπορος, ον, *self-sown*, A.*Fr*.196; *self-begotten*, Nonn.*D*.7.73, al.

αὐτόσσῦτος, ον, *self-sped*, A.*Eu*.170 (lyr.), S.*Fr*.559.

αὐτοστᾰδίη (sc. μάχη), ἡ, *stand-up fight, close fight*, Ep. word, used only in dat., ἔν γ' αὐτοσταδίῃ Il.13.325.

αὐτοστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *pure rest*, Plot.3.7.2, Procl.*in Prm*.p.793 S.

αὐτοστᾰτέω, (ἵσταμαι) *to be independent, self-sufficient*, Ph.1.688.

αὐτοστᾰτος, ον, *standing on its own base*, κανοῦν *IG*2.698ii17.

αὐτοστεγος, ον, = αὐτόροφος, σπῆλυγξ Dionys.Trag.1.

αὐτοστερεόν, τό, *ideal solidity*, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.127.10, 128.3.

αὐτοστέρῑφος, ον, *strong in itself*, Hsch.

αὐτοστοιχος, ον, *going by oneself, independent*, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v.

αὐτοστολος, ον, *self-sent, going* or *acting of oneself*, S.*Ph*.496, cf. *AP*7.585 (Jul.): metaph. of Leander swimming, νηῦς Musae.255; αὐτόστολον ναυλοῦν to let a ship *by private contract*, *OGI*572.41 (Myra).

αὐτοστονος, ον, *lamenting for oneself*, γόος A.*Th*.916 (lyr.).

αὐτοστράτηγος [ᾰ], ὁ, *general in independent command*, D.C.44.4.

αὐτοστροφος, ον, perh. *revolving*, ἐσχάρα *IG*2.816.9.

αὐτοστῦλον· αὐτοσκεύαστον, Hsch.

αὐτοσύμμετρος, ον, *ideally symmetrical*, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.79.15.

αὐτοσυμφῠής, ές, *naturally united by itself*, Porph.*Antr*.5 (cod. αὐτοφυής).

αὐτοσυμφῠής, ές, f.l. for συμφυής, Porph.*Antr*.5.

αὐτοσύστᾰτος, ον, *self-constituting*, Dam.*Pr*.89, opp. ἑτεροσύστατος, Choerob.*in Theod*.2.411.22 H.

αὐτοσφᾰγής, ές, *slain by oneself* or *by kinsmen*, both in S.*Aj*.841 (prob. spurious), cf. E.*Ph*.1316.

αὐτοσφαῖρα, ἡ, *ideal globe*, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.636.16.

αὐτοσχεδά, v. αὐτοσχεδόν.

αὐτοσχεδές, τό, a kind of woman's *shoe*, Hsch.; cf. αὐτοσχιδής.

αὐτοσχεδιάζω, aor. part. Pass. -ασθείς Stratt.4 D.: (αὐτοσχέδιος):—*act* or *speak offhand, extemporize*, Pl.*Cra*.413d, *Mx*.235c, X.*Mem*.3.5.21.

2. c. acc., *extemporize*, τὰ δέοντα Th.1.138, cf. X.*HG*5.2.32.

II. mostly in bad sense, *act, speak*, or *think unadvisedly*, v.l. in Pl.*Euthd*.278e; αὐ. καὶ καινοτομεῖν περὶ τῶν θείων Id.*Euthphr*.5a, cf. *Ap*.20c, Isoc.9.41, D.61.43; περί τι Pl.*Euthphr*.16a, Arist.*Pol*.1326^{b}19; εἰς τὰ τῶν Ἑλλήνων σώματα Aeschin.3.158.

αὐτοσχεδιασμα, ατος, τό, *work done offhand, impromptu, improvisation*, Arist.*Po*.1448^{b}23, Pl.Com.87.

αὐτοσχεδιασμός, ὁ, *extemporaneous speaking*, Alcid.*Soph*.18 (pl.).

αὐτοσχεδιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who acts* or *speaks offhand*: and so, *raw hand, bungler*, opp. τεχνίτης, X.*Lac*.13.5, αὐ. (pl.) πολέμων perh. *engaging at will* in wars, cj. in Vett.Val.78.4 (75.1 P.).

αὐτοσχεδιαστικός, ή, όν, *extemporary*, Arist.*Po*.1449^{a}9:—also **-αστός,** όν, Alcid.*Soph*.16, 17.

αὐτοσχεδιος, α, ον also ος, ον Plu.*Sull*.7:—*hand to hand*: used by Hom., in dat, αὐτοσχεδίῃ (sc. μάχῃ) *in close fight, in the mêlée*, αὐτοσχεδίῃ μεῖξαι χεῖράς τε μένος τε Il.15.510: acc. fem. as Adv., = αὐτοσχεδόν I, Ἀντιφάτην δ' .. πλῆξ' αὐτοσχεδίην 12.192, 17.294; αὐτοσχεδίην οὐτασμένος Od.11.536: also ἔς τ' αὐ. καὶ προμάχους ἰέναι Tyrt.11.12.

II. *offhand, improvised, rough and ready*, ἐξ αὐτοσχεδίης πειρώμενος *h.Merc*.55; ποιήματα αὐ. D.H.2.34; μαντικὴ αὐ. Plu.*Sull*.7; τετρήρη ναυπηγεῖν αὐ. Arist.*Fr*.600; βωμός, τείχη, D.H.1.40, 3.67; μνῆμα Hld.2.4; ναῦς Max.Tyr.12.2; of persons, αὐτοσχέδιος ὢν περὶ τὰς ἰσηγορίας Plu.2.642a; σοφιστής Ach.Tat.5.27; ἐκ τοῦ αὐτοσχεδίου εἰπεῖν D.C.73.1; τὸ αὐ., opp. τὸ περιπτωτικόν, in Empiric medicine, Gal.1.66. Adv. -ίως, γεννηθῆναι LxxWi.2.2; οἰκοδομεῖσθαι Paus.6.24.3, neut. subst. τὰ αὐ., *extemporaneous speeches*, Plu.2.842c.

2. *ready to hand*, ὕλη Id.10.32.15; *wild, natural*, ἄνθη Lib.*Decl*.13.50.

αὐτοσχεδόν, Adv. *near at hand, hand to hand*, in Hom. always of close fight, ξιφέεσσ' αὐ. οὐτάζοντο Il.7.273; δῄουν ἀλλήλους αὐ. 15.708; αὐ. ὡρμήθησαν 13.496, cf. Od.22.293:—once also αὐτοσχεδὰ δουρὶ .. ἐπόρουσε Il.16.319; cf. αὐτοσχέδιος, Hes.*Sc*.190.

2. c.gen., *near, close to*, ἀλλήλων Arat.901.

II. of Time, *on the spot, at once*, A.R.1.12, 3.148.

αὐτοσχῆμα, ατος, τό, *ideal shape*, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.742.25, Procl.*in Ti*.2.136.14.

αὐτοσχῐδής, ές, *simply slit*: *simple*, ὑπόδημα Hermipp.18, cf. αὐτοσχεδές.

αὐτοσχολος, ον, = ἑαυτῷ σχολάζων, Timo 50.

αὐτοσωκράτης [ᾰ], ὁ, *the 'form' of Socrates*, Plot.5.7.1.

αὐτοσωμα, ατος, τό, *abstract, ideal body*, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.151 A.

αὐτοσωφροσύνη, ἡ, *abstract moderation* or *temperance*, ib.p.144 A.

αὐτοτᾱγος, ον, *without a master, independent*, dub. in Hsch., cf. *EM*173.47.

αὐτοτᾰχος, ους, τό, *abstract velocity*, Procl.*Hyp*.1.1.

αὐτοτέγον· ἀπηρτισμένον, πλῆρες, Hsch.

αὐτοτέλεια, ἡ, *perfection, completeness*, Ocell.1.9.

II. *complete sentence, proposition*, A.D.*Synt*.12.4, al.; αὐ. τοῦ λόγου ib.5.20.

αὐτοτέλειος, ον, *self-complete, perfect*, Procl.*Inst*.78 (Comp.).

αὐτοτελειότης, ητος, ἡ, *perfection*, Iamb.*Myst*.1.15.

αὐτοτέλεστος, ον, *self-accomplished, spontaneous*, Opp.*H*.1.763, *AP*1.19.6 (Claudian.), Nonn.*D*.43.233, al.

αὐτοτελής, ές, *ending in itself, complete in itself*, ὁρισμός Arist.*Top*.102[b]13, cf. Ocell.1.7; θεωρίαι αὐ. καὶ αὑτῶν ἕνεκα Arist.*Pol*.1325[b]20; esp. in Gramm., λεκτόν *Stoic*.2.58; λόγος A.D.*Synt*.3.5, al.; ἀξίωμα S.E.*M*.8.79; διάνοια Hdn.*Fig*.p.93 S.; ῥῆμα an *intransitive* verb, A.D.*Synt*.116.11; of unity, *Theol.Ar*.5, cf. Orph.*Fr*.247.10. Adv. -λῶς, opp. κατὰ συναφήν, *independently, separately*, Epicur. Ep.2 p.36 U.

b. *perfect, complete, fully-grown*, Nonn.*D*.7.154, al.

c. of a body of citizens, *sovereign, independent*, J.*AJ*14.7.2.

2. *self-sufficing*, αὐ. καὶ ἀπροσδεᾶ φιλοσοφίας Plu.2.122e; of personal character, *independent*, προχείρου ἀ. εὐβούλου Phld.*Herc*.1457.5.

3. *absolute, with full powers*, στρατηγός Plu.2.754d, cf. D.C.52.22; αὐ. κρίνειν, opp. προανακρίνειν, Arist.*Ath*.3.5, cf. 53.2.

4. *final*, ψήφισμα *without appeal*, Hyp.*Eux*.15; δίκη Hsch., Suid.; διαλήψεις Plb.3.4.4; αὐ. πρὸς γνῶσιν καὶ σαφήνειαν ib.36.2; αἰτίαν Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.292. Adv. -λῶς *at one's own discretion, arbitrarily*, οὐκ αὐ. ἀλλ' ἀκριβῶς Lys.*Fr*.38, cf. Plb.3.29.3; ἂν αἱ φαντασίαι ποιῶσιν αὐ. τὰς συγκαταθέσεις Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.291; αὐ. διαιτᾶν control, govern *absolutely*, Phld.*D*.1.22.

5. *supporting oneself*, ἱππεῖς Luc.*Tox*.54.

6. *entirely due to*, c.gen., νίκη τῶν ἡγουμένων Plb.5.12.4.

II. (τέλος IV) *taxing oneself, self-taxed*, Th.5.18, Stob.2.7.3[a].

αὐτοτετράς, άδος, ἡ, *abstract number four*, Phlp.*in de An*.77.9.

αὐτοτετρᾰγωνον, τό, *ideal square*, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.823.20.

αὐτοτευκτος, ον, *self-made, natural*, rest. in A.*fr*.73b.2 R.

αὐτοτεχνος, ον, *self-instructed*, πρὸς ἴασιν Plu.2.991e.

αὐτότης, ητος, ἡ, *identity*, S.E.*M*.10.261, v.l. in Porph.*Sent*.39.

αὐτότμητος, ον, *self-severed*, Sch.Opp.*H*.2.349.

αὐτότοκος, ον, *young and all*, A.*Ag*.137: but,

II. parox. αὐτοτόκος, ον, Act., *self-producing*, Nonn.*D*.8.81, etc.

αὐτότρᾰγικὸς πίθηκος *a very* ape *of tragedy*, D.18.242.

αὐτότράπεζος [ᾰ], ον, *eating at the same table with*, ἀθανάτοις Emp.147.1.

αὐτότρῐάς, ἀδος, ἡ, *the abstract number three*, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.836.24, Phlp.*in de An*.77.9.

αὐτότρίγωνον [ῐ], τό, *the ideal triangle, the Form of triangle*, Arist.*GC*316[a]12, Them.*Or*.13.165a.

αὐτότροπήσας, in *h.Merc*.86 ὁδὸν αὐ., as if from αὐτοτροπέω, *to be like oneself*, i.e. *unique*, v.l. αὐτοπρεπὴς ὥς, in same sense.

αὐτότροφος, ον, = αὐτόσιτος, condemned by Phryn.179.

αὐτότῠπος, ον, *self-inflicted*, ὠτειλαί Opp.*H*.2.358.

αὐτοῦ, Dor. **αὐτῶ** and **αὐτεῖ,** Adv., prop. gen. of αὐτός:—*just there* or *just here*, Hom., etc.; ἐπίσχες αὐτοῦ stop *there!* Cratin.66:—freq. with the place added, αὐτοῦ ἐνὶ Τροίῃ, μέν' αὐτοῦ τῷδ' ἐνὶ χώρῳ, *here in* Troy, etc., Il.2.237, Od.10.271; αὐτοῦ ἔνθα Il.8.207; που αὐτοῦ ἀγρῶν somewhere *there* on the farm, Od.4.639; αὐτοῦ ὑπὲρ κεφαλῆς 8.68; αὐτοῦ περὶ τεῖχος A.*Ag*.452 (lyr.); αὐτοῦ ταύτῃ in this *very* place, *exactly* here, Hdt.1.214, 3.77, 4.135; αὐτοῦ τῇ περ ἔπεσε Id.1.30:—so that αὐτοῦ usu. precedes; but κεῖθι αὐτοῦ *h.Ap*.374; κατ' οἴκους αὐτοῦ Ar.*Pax*89; ἐνθάδ' αὐτοῦ Sol.36.11, Ar.*Pl*.1187; τοῖς ἐνθάδ' αὐτοῦ μὴ κατ' ἄστυ δημόταις S.*OC*78.

αὐτοῦ, Att. contr. for ἑαυτοῦ.

αὐτοϋγίεια, ἡ, *health in the abstract*, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.79.12, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.151 A.

αὐτουδέτερος, ον, *absolutely neuter*, *An.Bachm*.2.302:—Subst. **-ότης,** -ητος, ἡ, ibid.

αὐτοῦδωρ, ατος, τό, *very water*, Herm.ap.Stob.3.11.31.

αὐτοῦπαρκτος, ον, = αὐθύπαρκτος, Hsch.

αὐτουργέω, *to be an* αὐτουργός, *work with one's own hand*, Hierocl. p.63 A., Luc.*DMar*.6.1; of the Creator, *to be his own workman*, Procl.*Theol.Plat*.5.17, cf. 18; *act directly*, Gal.18(1).780; esp. *farm one's own land*, *PTeb*.302.29 (i A.D.).:—Pass., κτήματα-ούμενα *BGU*475[a]9 (ii A.D.).

II. c. acc., *execute, fulfil of oneself*, τὰ ἐπὶ τῆς γῆς Arist.*Mu*.398[a]5; τὴν μαντηΐην Luc.*Syr.D*.36; τὴν ἐπιβουλήν Philostr.*VS* 1.21.4.

αὐτουργημα, ατοσ, τό, *a piece of one's own work*, D.Chr.12.57: pl., ἴδια αὐ. *PMasp*.244 (vi A.D.).

αὐτουργητος, ον, *self-wrought, rudely wrought*, *AP*6.33.5 (Maec.).

αὐτουργία, ἡ, *working on oneself*, i.e. *self-murder* or *murder of kin*, A.*Eu*.336 (lyr., pl.).

II. *personal labour*, opp. slave-labour, Plb.4.21.1, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.1, Porph.*Marc*.34.

2. *farming oneself*, *PLips*.97xxvii10 (iv A.D.).

III. *experience*, Plb.9.14.4.

αὐτουργικός, ή, όν, *willing* or *able to work with one's own hand*, M.Ant.1.5; *industrious*, Muson.*Fr*.11p.57 H.

II. -κή (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *art of making real things*, not semblances (εἴδωλα), Pl.*Sph*.266d (dub.).

αὐτουργός, όν, *self-reliant, unassisted*, αὐτὸς αὐτουργῷ χερί S.*Ant*.52 βίος D.H.10.19.

2. mostly Subst., *one who works his land himself* (not by slaves), *husbandman*, E.*Or*.920, Th.1.141, X.*Oec*.5.4, etc.: generally, *one who works for himself*, Pl.*R*.565a, Arist.*Rh*.1381^{a}24.

b. αὐ. γίγνομαι *do* a thing *oneself* (not delegating it) Aen.Tact.18.2, αὐ. τῆς φιλοσοφίας *one that has worked at* philosophy *by himself*, without a teacher, X.*Smp*.1.5; αὐ. τῆς ταλαιπωρίας *engaging in* hard service *oneself*, Plb.3.17.8: Sup., Jul.*ad Them*.264a.

II. Pass., *self-wrought*, i.e. *rudely wrought*, D.H.*Dem*.39, Comp.19 (Comp.); *simple, native*, μέλος *AP*9.264 (Apollonid. or Phil.).

αὐτουργότευκτος, ον, = foreg. II, Lyc.747.

αὐτοῦτα, Sicilian reflexive in -τα, gen. sg. αὐτοῦτα *IG*14.287, 288b (both Segesta, iii/ii B.C.); pl. αὐτῶντα *SEG*30.1119.19, 26 (Nakone, *c*.300 B.C.), Dubois *IGDS* no. 189.13 (Centuripa, ii B.C.), *IG*14.316 (Thermae Himeraeae, ii/i B.C.); acc. pl. αὐτούστα Dubois l.c. lines 3, 5; dat. pl. αὐτοῖστα *SEG* l.c. line 27.

αὐτοῦτα, v. αὐταυτοῦ.

αὐτοφᾰείνομαι, *shine with one's own light*, δαίμων ἀπηνὴς αὐτοφαεινομένην ἔσβεσα δᾶδα γάμων *GVI*228.4 (*Bithynia*, ii/iii A.D.).

αὐτοφάγος [ᾰ], ον, *self-devouring*, Hsch. s.v. αὐτόφορβος.

αὐτοφᾰής, ές, = sq., Procl.Phil.*Chald* p.1 J. (s.v.l.).

αὐτοφᾰ́νεια, ἡ, *appearance in person*, Procl. *Sacr.* p. 152.6.

αὐτοφᾰνής, ές, (φανῆναι) *self-appearing, personally appearing*, Iamb.*Myst*.2.4; *self revealing*, Syrian.*in Metaph*.187.9; αὐ. τῆς οὐσίας θεωρία Procl.*in Alc*.p.9 C.

αὐτοφαρίζω· αὐτοματέω, Hsch.

αὐτοφθόνος, ον, *radically* or *essentially malicious*, κακία ἀ. *An.Bachm*.2.352.14.

αὐτόφι, -φιν, Ep. case forms of αὐτός, in Hom. always with Prep., ἀπ᾽ αὐτόφιν from *the very spot*, Il.11.44; so παρ᾽ αὐτόφιν or -φι 12.302, 13.42, etc.; ἐπ᾽ αὐτόφιν on *the spot*, 19.255.

αὐτοφίλαυτος [ῐ], ον, *wholly given to self-love*, J.*AJ*5.6.3.

αὐτοφῐλοτῑ́μημα, ατος, τό, *act of voluntary generosity*, καὶ περ[ὶ π]ολλῶν αὐτοφιλοτειμημάτων εἰς ἡμᾶ[ς] *IEphes*.22.15 (ii A.D.).

αὐτόφλεψ, φλεβος, ἡ *an actual vein*, opp. ἐοικός τι φλεβί, Ruf.*Onom*.206.

αὐτοφλοιος, ον, *with the bark on*, βάκτρον Theoc.25.208, cf. Ep.4.3, *AP*6.99 (Phil.).

αὐτοφονεύς, gloss on αὐτεπίβουλος, Hsch.

αὐτοφόνευτος, ον, *self-slain*, Sch.A.*Th*.735.

αὐτοφονία, ἡ, = αὐτουργία I, ib.*Eu*.336 (pl.).

αὐτοφόνος, ον, *murdering one's kin*, αὐτοφόνα κακά A.*Th*.850 (lyr.), *Ag*.1091 (lyr.);. Adv. -νως A.*Supp*.65 (lyr.), perh. in this sense, unexpld. wd. in list of sacred laws, *SEG*9.72.132 (Cyrene, iv B.C.).

2. *suicidal*, Opp.*C*.2.480, παλάμη *AP*7.149 (Leont.).

3. *slaying with one's own hand*, ib.4.290.

αὐτοφόντης, ου, ὁ, *murderer of kin*, E.*Med*.1269; prob. corrupt in S.*El*.272; στρῆνος Lyc.438.

αὐτοφορβος, ον, (φέρνω) = αὐτοφάγος, A.*Fr*.114.

αὐτοφόρητος, ον, *self-borne*, Nonn.*D*.10.150.

αὐτοφορτος, ον, *transporting one's own baggage* or *cargo*, A.*Ch*.675, S.*fr*.251, Cratin.266 K.-A.

2. of ships, *together with their cargo*, αὐτοφόρτους ὁλκάδας Plu.*Aem*.9, 2.467d.

αὐτοφρόνησις, εως, ἡ, *absolute prudence*, Him.*Ecl*.32.12.

αὐτοφρων, ον, gen. φρονος, = ὁμόφρων, Ion Trag.ap.*Lex.Sabb*.

αὐτοφῠής, ές, *self-grown*, στρωμνὴ οἰκεία τε καὶ αὐ., of the fur of beasts, Pl.*Prt*.321a; *self-existent*, Critias19.1 D.

2. *self-grown, of home production*, ἀγαθά X.*Vect*.2.1; ὦ πόλι φίλη Κέκροπος, αὐτοφυὲς Ἀττική Ar.*Fr*.110.

3. *natural*, opp. artificial, οὐδός Hes.*Th*.813; λιμήν Th.1.93; χρυσὸς αὐ. *native* gold, D.S.3.45; κύανος αὐ. Thphr.*Lap*.39; αὐ. λόφοι hills *in their natural state*, not quarried or mined, X.*Vect*.4.2; κορύναν αὐτοφυῆ *a natural growth*, Theoc.9.24; opp. χειροποίητος, Plb.9.27.4; opp. τὰ διὰ τέχνης, *wild, not cultivable*, Thphr.*CP*3.1.1; of a horse, τὸν αὐτοφυῆ (sc. δρόμον) διατροχάζειν to have *natural* paces, X.*Eq*.7.11; αὐ. γηρύματα *'native wood-*notes *wild'*, of birds, opp. language, Plu.2.973a; of style, *natural, simple*, D.H.*Din*.7; αὐ. αἴσφησις, opp. ἐπιστημονική, Phld.*Mus*.p.11 K., cf. p.63 K.: κόρη κάλλος αὐτοφυὲς καὶ ὅμοιον αὐτομάτῳ φέρουσα Aristaenet.1.7.4 Comp. -έστερος *more natural*, of an explanation, Simp.*in Ph*.149.18. Adv. -φνῶς, ὅμοιον like *by nature*, opp. μιμητής, Pl.*Grg*.513b; αὐ. ἀγαθοί Id.*Lg*.642c.

4. τὸ αὐ. *one's own nature*, Id. *R*.486e; *natural state*, opp. τὸ ἐπίκτητον, Arist.*Rh*.1365^{a}29.

II. Act., *bearing, producing of itself*, γῆ αὐ. ὧν φέρει Philostr.*Im*.2.18. Adv. Procl.*Inst*.205 D. -φυῶς *spontaneously*, Syrian.*in Metaph*.123.22; αὐ. κινούμενοι Plot.6.5.1.

αὐτοφῠσις, εως, ἡ, *abstract nature*, Phlp.*in de An*.99.16.

αὐτοφῠτος, ον, *self-engendered*: *grown spontaneously*, of Prometheus' liver, which was renewed automatically, Nonn.*D*.2.300 hence, *arising naturally*, ἕλκεα Pi.*P*.3.47, cf. Antipho Trag.ap.*Lex.Sabb*.; *native*, ἀρετή D.C.44.37.

2. *natural, primitive*, ἐργασία Arist.*Pol*.1256^{a}40.

αὐτοφωνία, ἡ, *direct utterance*, title of work on oracles by Oenomaus, Jul.*Or*.7.209b.

αὐτοφωνος, ον, *self-sounding*, χρησμὸς αὐ. an oracle *delivered by the god himself*, Luc.*Alex*.26.

αὐτοφώρᾱτος, ον, *self-betrayed, self-revealed*, S.E.*M*.8.173.

αὐτοφωρίᾳ (-φορία cod.)· τὸ ἐπὶ αὐτῇ φωρᾷ (φορᾷ cod.), Hsch.

αὐτοφωρος, ον, (φώρ) *self-detected*, ἀμπλακήματα S.*Ant*.51.

II. (being) *in the very act of crime, red-handed*, κολάζων .. αὐτοφώρους Th.6.38.4; esp. in phr. ἐπ᾽ αὐτοφώρῳ λαμβάνειν or sim., Lys.13.85, D.19.132; ἑλεῖν E.*Ion*1214; ἐλέγχειν Lys.7.42: with pass. Verbs, ἐπ᾽ αὐτοφώρῳ ἁλῶναι Hdt.6.72; εἰλῆφθαι Ar.*Pl*.455, Eup.181: hence,

2. in a more general sense, *notoriously, manifestly,* ἐπιβουλεύοντας φανῆναι ε᾽π᾽ αὐ. Hdt.6.137; ἐπ᾽ αὐ. αὐτὸν ἐλέγξω Lys.13.30; τὸν φάνατόν τινος ἐπ. αὐ. μηχανωμένη Antipho 1.3; ἐπ᾽ αὐ. καταλαμβάνειν τινὰ ἀμαθέστερον ὄντα Pl.*Ap*.22b, cf. *R*.359c; ἐπ᾽ αὐ. εἴλημμαι πλουσιώτατος ὤν X.*Smp*.3.13; ἀξιῶ σε .. ἐπ᾽ αὐ. ταῦτά μοι ἐπιδεῖξαι Lys.1.21; ἐπ᾽ αὐ. κλέπται ὄντες ἐξελεγχόμενοι Aeschin.3.10.

αὐτοφως, ωτος, τό, *very light*, ὁ ἥλιος αὐ. ἐστὶ καὶ πηγὴ φωτός Herm.*in Phdr*.p.118 A., cf. Dam.*Pr*.29, Aen.Gaz. Thphr.p.52 B.

αὐτοχάρακτος [ᾰ], ον, *self-engraven* or *impressed*, of an image in a mirror, Nonn.*D*.5.599.

αὐτοχᾰρις, ιτος, ἡ, *very grace*: αὐτοχάριτες Ἀττικαί *the essence of* Attic. *graces*, Alciphr.3.43.

αὐτοχειλής, ές, *with the natural rim*, i.e. in one piece, λήκυθοι S.*fr*.130 R.

αὐτοχειρ, χειρος, ὁ, ἡ, *with one's own hand, creative*, A.*Supp*.592 (lyr.); αὐ. λούειν, παίειν, κτείνειν, S.*Ant*.900, 1315, *Aj*.57; τίνες ᾠκοδόμησαν:—ὄρνιθες αὐτόχειρες Ar.*Av*.1132 sq., cf. Lys.269, Theopomp.Com.86, Act.Ap.27.19, etc.: c.gen., *very doer, perpetrator of* a thing, αὐ. τοῦδε τοῦ τάφου S.*Ant*.306; τῆς ἀσελγείας ταύτης, D.21.60; αὐ. οὔτε τῶν ἀγαθῶν οὔτε τῶν κακῶν *men who accomplish* neither .., Isoc.5.150.

II. abs., *one who kills himself, suicide*, S.*Ant*.1175; αὐ. ἑαυτῶν Arist.*Fr*.502; simply, *murderer*, S.*OT*231, D.21.116; αὐτὸν .. νομίζω αὐτόχειρά μου γεγενῆσθαι τούτοις τοῖς ἔργοις ib.106: c.gen., αὐ. καὶ φονεῖς τῶν πολιτῶν Isoc.4.111, cf. Men.*Sam*.216; in full, τὸν αὐ. τοῦ φόνου S.*OT*266, cf. *El*.955, D.18.287.

III. as Adj., *murderous*, esp. of murder *committed by one's own hand* or *by kinsmen*, αὐ. θάνατος, σφαγή, μοῖρα, E.*Ph*.880, *Or*.947, *Med*.1281 (lyr.); πληγέντες αὐτόχειρι σὺν μιάσματι, of brothers smitten by *mutual slaughter*, S.*Ant*.172; φόνος Pl.*R*.615c.

2. αὐτόχειρα γράμματα *written with one's own hand, autograph*, D.C.59.4.

αὐτοχειρί, Adv. of foreg., *with one's own hand*, Lycurg.122, Paus.7.16.6, Onos.33 tit.; dub. l. in E.*Or*.1040.

αὐτοχειρία, ἡ, *murder perpetrated by one's own hand*, Pl.*Lg*.872b; δι' αὐτοχειρίας Nic.Dam.p.46 D.

II. mostly in dat. αὐτοχειρίᾳ, Ion. -ίῃ, used adverbially, = αὐτοχειρί, τὸν νεὼν ἐξεποίησεν αὐτοχερίῃ Robert *Hell*.9.78 (Mysia, vi B.C.) mostly of slaughter, αὐ. κτείνειν Hdt.1.140; ἀπολέσαι Id.3.74, cf. 66: generally, αὐ. διελεῖν Id. 1.123; διασπείρειν Id.3.13, cf. Ar.*Fr*.33 D.; λαβεῖν D.25.57; καὶ αὐ. καὶ κελεύων καὶ ψήφῳ [κτείνειν] Democr.260.

αὐτοχειρίζω, *do a thing* or *commit a murder with one's own hand*, Philist.60 ap.Poll.2.154, where the word is called παμμίαρον.

αὐτοχείριος, α, ον, = αὐτόχειρ, Sch.E.*Med*.1269, A.D.*Pron*.70.2.

αὐτοχειρος, ον, = foreg., Hsch. Adv. -ρως, = αὐτοχειρί, Sch.E.*Or*.1040, v.l. in Hierocl.*Facet*.152.

αὐτοχειροτόνητος, ον, *self-elected*, D.19 Arg.ii 9.

αὐτοχερί, Adv. of αὐτόχειρ, poet. for αὐτοχειρί, Call.*Epigr*.22: c.gen., αὐτοχερὶ ποσίων ἐδάμησαν Man.3.200.

αὐτοχθηδόν· αὐτοποίητον, Hsch.

αὐτόχθονος, ον, *country and all*, A.*Ag*.536.

αὐτόχθων, ον, gen. ονος, *sprung from the land itself*; αὐτόχθονες, οἱ, *not settlers, of native stock*, Hdt.1.171, Th.6.2, etc.: c.gen., αὐ. Ἰταλίας D.H.1.10: esp. of the Athenians, E.*Ion*29, al., *Fr*.360.8, Ar.*V*.1076, Isoc.4.24, 12.124, title of Μήτηρ θεῶν *SEG*24.498, 26.729 (both Maced., ii A.D.; see also *SEG*33.532).

II. Adj., *indigenous, native*, τὰ μὲν δύο αὐτόχθονα τῶν ἐθνέων Hdt.4.197; αὐ. Αἰγύπτιοι *PGiss*.99.5 (ii A.D.); (πόλις) *IStraton* 15.2 (Panamara, i/ii A.D.) ἀρετή Lys.2.43; λάχανα τῶν αὐτοχθόνων Polioch.2.6; κόσμος Philod.Scarph.127; ἀ. *urbanitas, authentic national*, i.e. *Roman, manners*, Cic.*Att*.7.2.3.

αὐτόχολωτος, ον, *their own enemy*, γένος ἀνθρώπων *AP*7.688 (Pall.).

αὐτόχορήγητος, ον, *self-furnished*, Pl.*Ax*.371d.

αὐτόχόωνος, ον, Ep. for αὐτοχόανος, -χωνος, *rudely cast, massive*, of a lump of iron used as a quoit, Il.23.826.

αὐτόχρημα, Adv. *in very deed*, Ar.*Eq*.78, Luc.*Dem.Enc*.13, Procop.Gaz.Ep.58, Iamb.*Myst*.5.20; dub. in S.*Ichn*.38.

2. *just, exactly*, Ael.*NA*2.44, Aristid.2.228 J.

II. *straightway*, Jul.*Or*.6.181b.

αὐτόχροΐδον· πρὸς τὸν χρῶτα, Hsch.

αὐτόχρονος, ον, *being its own time*, οὔτε ἡ ψυχὴ ἔγχρονος ἀλλ' αὐ. Simp.*in Ph*.785.2.

αὐτόχροος, ον, contr. **-χρους,** ουν, *with its own, natural colour*, *PCair.Zen*.92.6 (iii B.C.) Plu.2.270f.

2. *of one and the same colour*, ib.330a.

αὐτόχρῡσος, ον, *of very gold, precious*, Hsch.

αὐτόχῠτος, ον, *flowing spontaneously*, Hes.*fr*.204.140 M.-W.; ὕδωρ Aristid.*Or*.39(18).7, 16, cf. Sch.Pi.*O*.7.12; γάλα Nonn.*D*.24.131.

αὐτόχωνον· αὐτοχώνευτον, Hsch.

αὐτόχωρέω, *absorb into oneself, partake of*, τοῦ ἀγνώστου Anon.*in Prm*. in *Rh.Mus*.47.603 (dub.).

αὐτοψεί or **-ψί**, Adv. of αὔτοπτος, *with one's own eyes*, Jul.*Ep*.204, *PSI*3.238.11 (vi A.D.).

αὐτοψία, ἡ, *seeing with one's own eyes*, Dsc.*Praef*.5, *PTeb*.286.20 (ii A.D.), Luc.*Syr.D*.1; in Medic., as t.t. of the Empiric school, Gal.1.67; ἐπὶ τῆς αὐ. *SIG*827 *D* 4 (Delph., ii A.D.), cf. *POxy*.1272.19 (ii A.D.); ἐπὶ τὴν αὐ. ἐλθεῖν *IG*9(1).61.17.

II. *supernatural manifestation, vision*, Procl.*in Alc*.p.92 C. (pl.), Iamb.*Myst*.2.4 (pl.), 7.3 (pl.); [δαίμων] κληθεὶς εἰς αὐ. Porph.Plot.10, cf. Dam.*Isid*.13 (pl.); opp. ὄνειρος, Ps.-Callisth.1.6; *magical operation* for the production of such a manifestation (αὐθ.), *PMag.Par*.1950, *PMag.Leid.W*.16.38.

αὐτοψῡχή, ἡ, *absolute soul*, αὐ. καθαρά Herm.*in Phdr*.p.75 A., cf. Plot.5.9.13, Jul.*Ep*.89b (pl.).

αὐτώδης, ες, Ion. for αὐθάδης, acc. to A.D.*Pron*.74.9, Hsch.: but Hdt.6.92 has αὐθαδέστεροι.

αὐτώλης, ες, = αὐτόχειρ II, Hsch.

αὐτωνητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one that buys for himself*, Din.*Fr*.89.11.

αὐτώρης, ες, (ὄρνυμαι) *acting spontaneously*, of an oracle giving a response unquestioned, Call.*Fr*.264.

αὔτως, Adv.:

I. *in this very manner, even so*, γυμνὸν ἐόντα αὔ. ὥς τε γυναῖκα unarmed *just as I am* like a woman, Il.22.125; *in the self-same way, likewise*, σὺν δ' αὔ. ἐγώ S.*Ant*.85, cf. Numen.ap.Ath.7.328d; αὔ. ὅπωσπερ .. S.*Aj*.1179; αὔ. ὧδ' αὔ., ὥς μ' ὤλεσεν Id. *Tr*.1040 (lyr.); αὔ. ὡς .. Hes.*Th*.702, A.R.1.890: c. dat., γυναιξὶν οὔ. Anacr.21.14: hence ὡσαύτως (q.v.), in Hom. always ὡς δ' αὔτως, as in Pl.*Phd*.102e, X.*An*.5.6.9.

2. in a contemptuous sense, *just so*, τίη σὺ κήδεαι αὔ. ἀνδρῶν*;* why take you *no better* care? v.l. for αὔτως in Il.6.55; οἴχεται αὔ. has gone off *just as he pleased*, Od.4.665: joined with words implying contempt, νήπιος αὔ. a *mere* child, Il.24.726, cf. 6.400; μὰψ αὔ. 20.348; ἀνεμώλιον αὔ. 21.474; αὔ. ἄχθος ἀρούρης Od.20.379, etc.; so, *in vain*, οὐκ αὔ. μυθήσομαι 14.151, cf. Il.2.342, etc.

II. in reference to the past, *just as before, as it was*, ἧσθαι, κεῖσθαι, Il.1.133, 18.338, Od.20.130; λευκὸν ἔτ' αὔ. still white *as when new*, Il.23.268; ἔτι κεῖται αὔ. ἐν κλισίῃσι *just as he was*, 24.413; καὶ αὔ. *still, unceasingly*, 1.520. (From αὐτός, hence αὔτως in Homer, cf.

Il.23.268, Od.14.151 (from αὔτη with Aeol. psilosis acc. to Eust.235.5, al.); but αὔτως is usu. written in codd. of Trag.Gramm. were divided as to etym. and accent, cf. A.D.*Adv*.174.1, *EM*172.34, and distd. αὗτως 'likewise' from αὔτως 'in vain'. Dam.*Pr*.178 uses αὕτως, = *of itself* (from αὑτοῦ).)

αὔφην, Aeol. for αὐχήν, Jo.Gramm.*Comp*.3.16.

αὔφιτα, = ἄλφιτα, *Supp.Epigr*.1.414 (Gortyn, v/iv B.C.).

αὐχᾰλέος, α, ον, (αὔχη) *boastful*, Xenoph.3.5, Hsch.

αὐχάττειν· ἀναχωρεῖν, Hsch.; cf. ἀναχάζω.

αὐχενίας, ου, ὁ, *bull-necked, Gloss.*

αὐχενίζω, (αὐχήν) *cut the throat of* .., S.*Aj*.298.

2. *seize by the throat*: metaph., κῆρες αὐ. ψυχήν Ph.1.654; λόγους παλαίσμασι ib.676:—Pass., 2.372.

3. *bind the neck with a ligature*, *Hippiatr*.10.

αὐχενιον, τό, Dim. of αὐχήν, *An.Ox*.2.356.

II. = αὐχήν II. 5, Eust.1533.46.

αὐχενιος, α, ον, *belonging to the neck*, τένοντες αὐ. *neck*-sinews, Od.3.450, Pancrat.*Oxy*.1085.29; χαίτη Opp.*C*.3.255; τρίχες Hld.10.28.

2. *stiff-necked, haughty*, γίγαντες *PMag.Par*.1.3058.

3. *neck-like*, ὅλοσχοι Nic.*Th*.871; αὐχένιαι κεφαλαί (of columns), *MDAI;(I)* 19/20.238.14, 24 (Didyma, ii B.C.).

II. a kind of *tunic*, Antiph.315.

αὐχενιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, βρόχος αὐ. *halter*, Lyc.1100; *ligature for neck*, *Hippiatr*.10.

αὐχενοπλήξ, ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, *struck in the neck*, Hippon102.6 W.

αὐχέω, chiefly pres. and impf. ηὔχουν, fut. αὐχήσω E.*Fr*.857, Luc.*DMort*.22.2, *AP*7.373 (Thall.): aor. ηὔχησα ib.6.283, 15.4, Apollod.2.4.3: (αὔχη):—*boast, plume oneself*, ἐπί τινι on a thing, Batr.57, *AP*6.283; τινί E.*IA*412: with neut. Adj., τοσοῦτον αὐχεῖν Hdt.7.103; μέγ' αὐ. E.*Heracl*.353 (lyr.); μηδὲν τόδ' αὔχει Id.*Andr*.463; μεγάλα Ep.Jac.3.5: c. acc. objecti, *to boast of*, ἀστέρας *AP*7.373 (Thall.).

II. c. acc. et inf., *boast* or *declare loudly* that .., αὐχέοντες κάλλιστα τιθέναι ἀγῶνα Hdt.2.160; ἀπεῶσθαι Th.2.39; σώσειν (σῶσαι codd.) E.*Andr*.311, cf. *Ba*.310: c. acc. only, αὐχῶ Σεβήραν *boast* (that I hold her), *IG*14.2001, cf. 3.172.

2. c. inf. fut., *say confidently, to be proudly confident* that, αὐχῶ γὰρ αὐχῶ τήνδε δωρεὰν ἐμοὶ δώσειν Δί' A.*Pr*.338, cf. 688 (lyr.), *Pers*.741, Cratin.1: with a neg., οὐ γάρ ποτ' ηὔχουν .. μεθέξειν I never *thought* that .., A.*Ag*.506, cf. *Eu*.561 (lyr.), E.*Heracl*.931.

III. Med., αὐχήσασθαι· καυχήσασθαι, Hsch.—Never in S. (ἐπ-, ἐξ-αυχέω, *El*.65, *Ant*.390); rare in Com. and Prose.

αὔχη, ἡ, dial. *boasting, pride*, κενεόφρονες αὖχαι Pi.*N*.11.29; αὐχάν· καύχησιν, Hsch., Ibyc.220.13, 221.5 S.

αὐχήεις, εσσα, εν, *braggart, proud*, Opp.*H*.2.677; [βοῦς] *AP*6.114 (Simm.), [θυμοῦ ἐξ] αὐχήεντος *SEG*24.1243 (Egypt, Chr.).

αὔχημα, *cause for pride* or *boasting*, S.*OC*710, 713, Th.7.75.6, Aq.Is.3.18 (L.-R.)

II. = αὔχη, *boasting, self-confidence*, Id.2.62, 7.66; ὀπιθόμβροτον αὔ. δόξας Pi.*P*.1.92: in pl., ποῦ τὰ πρόσθεν αὐ.; Pl.*Ax*.365a.

αὐχημᾰτίας, ου, ὁ, *boaster*, Sch.Luc.*Pr.Im*.10, Eust.537.42:—Adj. **-μᾰτικός,** ή, όν, Id.1967.9.

αὐχήν, ένος, ὁ, *neck, throat*, of men and beasts, Il.7.12, Hes.*Op*.815, Arist.*HA*493[a]5, *PA*691[b]29: rarely, *gullet*, Nic.*Th*.350: in pl., of *one neck*, S.*Fr*.659.4, Orph.*L*.137, *AP*5.27 (Rufin).

2. metaph., τὸν αὐ. ἱστάναι to be *high-spirited*, Philostr.*VA*7.23; αὐχένα ὑψηλὸν ἀποθέσθαι Vett.Val.261.16.

II. metaph., *any narrow band* or *connexion* (*like a neck*):

1. *neck of land, isthmus*, Hdt.1.72, 6.37, X.*An*.6.4.3.

2. *narrow sea, strait*, of the Bosporus, Hdt.4.85,118; αὐ. πόντου, of the Hellespont, A.*Pers*.72 (lyr.); of the point at which the Danube spreads from a single stream into several branches, Hdt.4.89.

3. *mountain-pass, defile*, Id.7.223.

4. *neck* of the thigh-bone, Hp.*Art*.55; *cervix uteri*, Id.*Steril*.230, Poll.2.222 (but, *pars vaginalis*, Gal.*UP*14.3); *root* of the tongue, Ruf.*Onom*.57.

5. *handle of the steering-paddle* in a ship, Poll.1.90: in pl., Polyaen.3.11.14, Hld.5.28.

6. an architectural member, αὐχένες δρύινοι *SIG*[2]587.308. (Cf. αὔφην; ἄμφην Theoc.30.28.), ἀετο[ῦ α]ὐχένα *SEG*31.1349.8 (Cyprus, i A.D.).

7. part of spindle, prob. end to which thread is attached, ἀντία γ', ὠ Μοῖραι, γαμψοῦς ἐπεθήκατε ἀτράκτοις αὐχένας *GVI*1681.8 (Rhenea, ii/i B.C.).

αὔχησις, εως, ἡ, (αὐχέω) *boasting, exultation*, Th.6.16.5, Aq.Pr.4.9, al.; cf. **αὐχῆτις** (sic)· σεμνότης, Hsch.

αὐχητής, οῦ, ὁ, *boaster*, blamed by Poll.9.146.

αὐχητικός, ή, όν, = αὐχήεις Sch.Pi.*O*.1.4. Adv. -ῶς Eust.750.23.

αὐχμᾰλέος, α, ον, = αὐχμηρός, Choeril.4.4, Epigr. in *POxy*.662 (Amynt.).

αὐχμέω, (αὐχμός) *to be squalid* or *unwashed*, αὐχμεῖς τε κακῶς καὶ ἀεικέα ἕσσαι Od.24.250, cf. Ar.*Nu*.442; *to be parched*, Pl.*R*.606d; αὐχμεῖ [φυτά] *dry up*, Thphr.*HP*4.10.7:—also **αὐχμάω,** part. αὐχμῶ-σαι interpol. in Hp.*Prog*.2; αὐχμώσης Arist.*Mete*.360[b]11; αὐχμῶντες Thphr.*HP*8.10.4; αὐχμῶντα Plu.2.187d, Luc.*Vit.Auct*.7; αὐχμῶσαν Id.*Apol*.6, etc.; Ep. αὐχμώοντα Nonn.*D*.26.108, etc.—αὐχμέω is always used exc. in part. acc. to Phryn.*PS*p.10 B.; αὐχμᾷς is cited from Phryn.Com.76 by Poll.2.34; other forms are ambiguous, αὐχμῶν Ar.*Pl*.84, Anaxandr.34.6, Thphr.*Char*.26.5; αὐχμήσῃ Pl.*Phdr*.251d. etc.

αὐχμή, ἡ, = αὐχμός Q.S.9.372, Phryn.*PS*p.10 B.

αὐχμήεις, εσσα, εν, = αὐχμηρός, *h.Hom*.19.6.

αὐχμηρία, ἡ, = αὐχμός *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.161.1, 8(3).125.24.

αὐχμηρόβῐος, ον, *squalid, sordid*, Pl.Com.16 D.

αὐχμηροκόμης, ου, ὁ, *with squalid hair*, Anaxandr.41.9.

αὐχμηρός, ά, όν, *dry, without rain*, χειμών Hp.*Aph*.3.11, cf. *Aër*.10; ἔτη Arist.*HA*605[b]19; ἔαρ Id.*Pr*.860[a]13; of places, *dry, parched* τόποι Pl.*Lg*.761b (Sup.), cf. 2Ep.Pet.1.19; χωρία Thphr.*HP*9.11.10, etc.; καρποί D.S.2.53.

b. *parching*, νόσοι Emp.121.3.

2. *dry, rough, squalid*, χεῖρες Anacr.2 fr.1.4 P. οὖδας E.*Alc*.947; σκληρὸς καὶ αὐ. Pl.*Smp*.203d; esp. of hair (cf. foreg.), S.*Fr*.475, E.*Or*.387, Theoc.25.225; βίος Luc.*Salt*.1. Adv. -ρῶς, ἔχειν τοῦ προσώπου Philostr.*VA*4.10.

3. *miserable*, Man.2.169: c. gen., βιότοιο ib.454: irreg. Sup. αὐχμότατος dub. l. in Pl.Com.169.

4. of literary style, *arid*, D.H.*Dem*.45, al.; ῥήτορες Id.Din.8.

αὐχμηρότης, ητος, ἡ, *squalor*, metaph., Men.Rh.p.402 S.

αὐχμηρώδης, ες, = αὐχμηρός, Sch.Arist.25a30.

αὐχμός, ὁ, *drought*, Emp.111.6, Hdt.2.13, 4.198, Hp.*Aph*.3.7: in pl., Th.1.23, Isoc.9.14, Plu.*Num*.13: metaph., ὥσπερ αὐχμός τις τῆς σοφίας *drought, dearth of* .., Pl.*Men*.70c; so perh. αὐχμὸς τῶν σκευαρίων Ar.*Pl*.839.

2. *effect of drought, squalor*, μεστὰς αὐχμοῦ τε καὶ κόνεως Pl.*R*.614d.

3. of style, *dryness, meagreness*, D.H.*Dem*.44.

4. *thirst*, D.Chr.7.152. (Perh. akin to αὖος).

5. *disregard of niceties of toilet, unkempt state*, Arr.*Epict*.3.22.89.

αὐχμώδης, ες, *dry*, τὸ αὐ. *drought*, Hdt.1.142; ἔτη Arist.*HA*602a13; χώρα αὐχμωδεστέρα Thphr.*HP*8.1.6; *arid*, *CP*3.10.1; *squalid*, κόμη E.*Or*.223; σάρξ Plu.2.688d; of colour, *dull*, αἱματῖτις Thphr.*Lap*.37.

αὔχμωσις, εως, ἡ, *dirt, squalor*, of the hair, [Gal.]16.88.

αὖχος, ους, τό, = αὔχημα, Sch.A.*Pers*.871, *SEG*30.1486 (Phrygia).

αὔω, (A), *get a light, light a fire*, ἵνα μή ποθεν ἄλλοθεν αὔοι Od.5.490:—Med., *take fire*, Arat.1035.—Only poet. (Cf. ἐναύω, etc.; from αὐσyω, cf. ONorse *ausa* 'sprinkle', Lat. *haurio, haustum*.)

αὔω, (B), fut. ἀΰσω E.*Ion*1446: aor. ἤϋσα (v. infr.):—*cry out, shout, call aloud*, freq. in Hom., αὖε δ' Ἀθήνη Il.20.48, cf. Call.*Dian*.56 sq.; κέκλετ' ἀΰσας Il.4.508, cf. 6.66, etc.; μακρὸν ἄϋσε 5.101; ἤϋσε .. μέγα τε δεινόν τε ὄρθια 11.10; ἤϋσεν δὲ διαπρύσιον ib.275, etc.:—also in Trag., αὔειν λακάζειν A.*Th*.186; μηδὲν μέγ' ἀΰσῃς S.*El*.830 (lyr.); δεινὸν δ' ἀΰσας *OT*1260: c. acc. cogn., *utter*, στεναγμὸν .. ἀΰσατ' E.*Supp*.800 (lyr.); τίν' αὐδὰν ἀΰσω; Id.Ion.1446.

2. c. acc. pers., *call upon*, αὖε δ' ἑταίρους Il.11.461, 13.477, cf. Od.9.65, Tim.11 P. Theoc.13.58.

3. rarely of things, *ring*, καρφαλέον δέ οἱ ἀσπὶς .. ἄϋσεν Il.13.409 (v. sub αὖος 2); of the sea, *roar*, A.R.2.566. [In pres. and impf. αὐ- is a diphthong; except in *Hymn.Is*.59 [ῡ] [ῡ] in fut. and aor. a disyll. ἄῡσω, ἤῡσα.]

αὔω (C), = ἄω (A) II, ἰαύω, Nic.*Th*.263, 283.

αὔω, = ξηραίνω, Hdn.Gr.2.132.

αὐωρο, v. ἀωρο-.

αὔως, Aeol. for ἀώς, ἠώς, Sapph.*Oxy*.1787.1 + 2.18, al.

ἀφάβρωμα, ατος, τό, Megarian name of a *woman's garment*, Plu.2.295b; cf. ἄβρωμα.

ἀφάγγρειμι, *take away, subtract*, τὸ χοῦρον ἐμε[τρεί]θει ἀφανγρειμενᾶν τᾶν ὁδοῦν καὶ τᾶν ἐνόδουν *IGC*p. 11.14 (Larissa, iii B.C.); cf. ἀφαιρέω, ἐφανγρενθείν s.v. ἐφαιρέω.

ἀφᾰγιστεύω, app. *perform apotropaic rites*, κἀφαγιστεύσας῀ι χρή S.*Ant*.247 (but see ἐφαγ-).

ἀφαγνεύω, = sq., Plu.2.943c.

ἀφαγνίζω, fut. -ῶ LxxLe.14.52: aor. -ήγνισα Paus.2.31.8, LxxLe.14.49:—Med., fut. -ιοῦμαι Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.1: aor. -ηγνισάμην E.*Alc*.1146:—Pass., fut. -αγνισθήσομαι LxxNu.19.19: aor. -ηγνίσθην ib.19.12:—*purify, consecrate*, χθόνα E. in *Gött.Nachr*.1922.9, Paus.2.31.8; πυρκαϊὴν χρὴ ἀφαγνίσαι .. οἴνῳ *Epigr.Gr*.1034.28 (Thrace):—Med., τοῖς νερτέροις θεοῖς E.*Alc*.1146, cf. Hsch., Suid.

II. ἀφαγνίσας· ἀποδύσας, συλήσας, Hsch.

ἀφαγνισμός, ὁ, *purification*, Sch.E.*Alc*.98.

ἄφᾰγος, ον, *fasting*, Sch.A.R.4.1295.

ἀφᾱδία, ἡ, *enmity*, Eup.376 K.-A.**ἀφάδιος** or **ἀφάδειος,** = ἐχθρός, Hdn.Gr.2.480.

ἄφᾰδος, ον, *displeasing, odious*, *EM*174.50.

ἀφαδρύνομαι, Pass., *mature, ripen*, Thphr.*CP*4.6.8.

ἀφάεσται, ἀφάετοι, (?ε̄), med. inf. and 3 sg. subj. of Arc. vb. meaning *pay*, [ἀφάε]σται δαρχμὰς τριάκοντα· εἰ δὲ μὲ̄ ἀφάετοι Jeffery *LSAG*. p. 214 no. 2 (see also Dubois *Dial. arcadien* pp. 195ff., Pheneos, *c*.500 B.C.); cf. ἐξάετοι, perh. also ἀφαιᾶσαι.

ἀφάζει· ἀναδέχεται, Hsch.

Ἀφαία, ἡ, name of divinity in Aegina, *SEG*32.356, 37.260 (vi and v B.C.), Paus.2.30.3, Ant.Lib.40.4; cf. Ἀφαία· ἡ Δίκτυννα, καὶ Ἄρτεμις, Hsch.

ἀφαιᾶσαι· ἀπαλγῆσαι, ἀπολειτουργῆσαι, καὶ ἀπολέσαι, Hsch. (ἀφαιμάσαι· δαπανῆσαι, ἀπολειτουργῆσαι, etc., *La*.)

ἀφαιλέω, Cret., = ἀφαιρέω (q.v.).

ἀφαίμαξις, εως, ἡ, *bleeding*, Archig.ap.Aët.8.76, *Hippiatr*.42.

ἀφαιμάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *draw blood*, of leeches, Sor.2.11; *bleed*, *Hippiatr*.69.

ἄφαιμοι· ἀπόγονοι, εὐγενεῖς, Hsch.

ἀφαίρεμα, ατος, τό, *that which is taken away as the choice part*, LxxEx.35.21, Nu.18.27 sq., al., J.*AJ*14.10.12.

2. *tribute*, Lxx1Ma.15.5.

3. *deduction*, *POxy*.1731.10 (ii A.D.).

4. *coarse grits made from* ζέα, Plin.*HN*18.112.

ἀφαίρεσις, εως, ἡ, *taking away, carrying off, removal*, Pl.*Cri*.46c (pl.); *putting off*, τοῦ θνητοῦ Hierocl.*in CA*27 p.483 M.; opp. πρόσθεσις, Plu.*Lyc*.13 (pl.).

2. as law-term, *assertion of freedom of a reputed slave*, Hyp.*Fr*.23.

3. *amputation*, Archig.ap.Orib.47.13.4.

4. *wrongful deprival*, *POxy*.3611.8 (iii A.D.).

II. in Logic, *abstraction*, ἐξ, δι' ἀφαιρέσεως, Arist.*Cael*.299a16, *EN*1142a18; esp. τὰ ἐξ ἀ. *mathematics*, Id.*APo*.81b3, Metaph.1061a29, al.; opp. ἐκ προσθέσεως, ib.1077b9; also τὰ ἐν ἀ. ὄντα Id.*de An*.429b18, al.:—Cicero jokes on this term, Att.6.1.2.

2. Gramm., *removal* of letters, words, etc., μετασκευῆς .. ἀφαιρέσεως λέγω καὶ προσθήκης καὶ ἀλλοιώσεως D.H.*Comp*.6, 9 of initial letters, as in σῦς ὗς, Choerob.*in Theod*.1 p.148 H., cf. A.D.*Pron*.55.13, al.; also of medial letters, ib.93.13; of feet in verse, opp. πρόσθεσις, *POxy*.220 iii 3.

ἀφαιρετέον, *one must take away*, Hp.*Aph*.1.10, Pl.*R*.361a; *one must exclude*, Id.*Plt*.291c; *one must take away in thought*, Thphr.*Metaph*.6.

II. ἀφαιρετέος, έα, έον, *to be taken away, removed*, Pl.*R*.398e, cf. Jul.*Or*.8.249d.

ἀφαιρετέω, *pick off*, Ion Hist.1.

ἀφαιρέτης, ου, ὁ, *one who deprives*, χρόνων Vett.Val.55.18, cf. Ptol.*Tetr*.189, Sch.Od.13.224, Suid. s.v. ἐξαίτης.

ἀφαιρετικός, ή, όν, *fit for taking away*, τινός A.D.*Adv*.165.12; χρόνος ἐλπίδος ἀ. Vett.Val.281.4; τὰ ἀ. τῶν βοηθημάτων *evacuant* remedies, prob. l. in Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.87.

2. ἀ. πτῶσις *ablative* case, Dosith. p. 392 K.

II. Astrol., *retrograde*, of planetary motion, Ptol.*Tetr*.52, etc.

ἀφαιρέτις, ιδος, ἡ, *one that takes away*, Μοῖραι ἀ. θνητοῖσιν ἀνάγκης Orph.*H*.59.18.

ἀφαιρετός, όν, *to be taken away, separable*, Pl.*Plt*.303e, Arist.*EE*1241^{b}23, al. Arr.*Epict*.3.24.3.

2. *deducted*, *PRev.Laws*55.1 (iii B.C.).

ἀφαιρέω, Ion. **ἀπαιρέω,** fut. -ήσω: pf. ἀφῄρηκα, Ion. ἀπαραίρηκα: cf. Thess. ἀφάγγρειμι aor. ἀφεῖλον, later inf. ἀφέλαι *GDI*4940.35 (Cret.); ἀφήρησα Gal.11.121:—*take away from*:—Constr.: mostly ἀ. τί τινι, σῖτον μέν σφιν ἀφεῖλε *took* it *from* him, Od.14.455, cf. A.*Eu*.360 codd., etc. (but also, *relieve* one *of* a duty, X.*Cyr*.7.1.44): less freq. ἀ. τί τινος Ar.*Pax*560, X.*Lac*.4.7; κῆρα χώρας A.*Th*.777 (lyr.); ἔκ τινος Id.*Eu*.444; also τινά τι prob. l. ib.360, S.*Ph*.933, v. infr. II. 1, III: c. gen., *take from*, τιμῆς οὔτ' ἀφελὼν οὔτ' ἐπορεξάμενος Sol.5.2; μηδὲν ἀφαιρῶμεν τοῦ ἀδίκου (*from* the unjust man) ἀπὸ τῆς ἀδικίας Pl.*R*.360e; τοῦ πλήθους *diminish* the number, X.*Vect*.4.4: c. acc. only, ἀπελὼν τὰ ἄχθεα *having taken* them *off*, Hdt.1.80; βασιλέων .. ὀργὰς ἀφῄρουν *took away*, E.*Med*.455, cf. Ar.Pl;22, *Ra*.518.

2. *set aside*, κρέα *SIG*1044.41 (Halic., iv B.C.).

b. *exclude, separate*, τὸ Ἑλληνικὸν ὡς ἓν ἀπὸ πάντων ἀφαιροῦντες χωρίς Pl.*Plt*.262d; opp. προστιθέναι, Id.*Phd*.95e, etc.

3. Math., ἀ. ἀπὸ .. *subtract* from, Euc.*Ax*.3 (Pass.), etc.; of ratios, *divide out* from both sides of an equation, Apollon.Perg.1.41 (Pass.); *intercept*, in Pass., Procl.*Hyp*.2.27.

4. in Logic, *abstract*, c. acc., Arist.*APo*.74^{a}37, al.: abs., Id.Metaph.1030^{a}33.

II. Med., fut. ἀφαιρήσομαι (in pass. sense, v.l. for ἀπαιρεθήσεσθαι, Hdt.5.35, cf. Antipho *Fr*.57), later ἀφελοῦμαι Timostr.5, Plb.3.29.7: aor. ἀφειλόμην, later ἀφειλάμην Ph.2.586, D.C.41.63, cf. Phryn.116: pf. ἀφῄρημαι (in med. sense) X.*Cyr*.7.5.79 (spelt ἀφείρ- *Sammelb*.4309 (iii B.C.)):—from Hom. downwds. more freq. than Act., *take away for oneself*; also in reciprocal sense, ἀφαιρεῖσθον τύχην ye *have received each* the fortune *of the other*, E.*El*.928:—Constr. like Act., ἀφαιρεῖσθαί τί τινι, as καὶ δή μοι γέρας .. ἀφαιρήσεσθαι ἀπειλεῖς Il.1.161; τί τινος 5.673,691, 9.335, Th.3.58, Lys.24.13, etc. (also τεύχεα .. ὤμοιϊν ἀφελέσθαι Il.13.510); τι πρός τινος E.*Tr*.1034; τι ἀπό τινος Ar.*V*.883; ἔκ τινος X.*Cyn*.12.9: c. dupl. acc. rei et pers., *bereave* or *deprive of*, μήτε σὺ τόνδ' .. ἀποαίρεο κούρην Il.1.275, cf. Hdt.1.71, 7.104; freq. in Att. and Trag., Lys. l.c., Th.8.74, D.20.46, etc.; τέκνα ἀ. τινά E.*Andr*.613, cf. Ar.*Ach*.464: rarely c. acc. pers. et gen. rei, ἀ. τὰς κύνας τοῦ εὑρεῖν X.*Cyn*.6. 4; τῆς ἀρχῆς τινά Plu.*Ant*.60; τὴν' Αμαζόνα τοῦ ζωστῆρος Paus.5.10.9.

2. c. acc. rei, ἀ. ψήφισμα *cancel* or *rescind*, And.2.24; ἀφελομένης τῆς νυκτὸς τὸ ἔργον *having broken off* the action, Th.4.134; ἕως κελαινῆς νυκτὸς ὄμμ' ἀφείλετο A.*Pers*.428: abs., μέχρι σκότος ἀφείλετο (sc. τὴν δίωξιν) X.*HG*1.2.16; ἀ. τὴν μνήμην πολλῶν ἀγαθῶν D.22.13.

3. folld. by μή c. inf., *prevent, hinder from* doing, τί μ' ἄνδρα .. ἀφείλου μὴ κτανεῖν*;* S.*Ph*.1303, cf. E.*Tr*.1146; κἄκτεινας, ἤ τις συμφορά σ' ἀφείλετο [μὴ κτεῖναι]*;* Id.*Andr*.913; c. inf. Pass., τὸν τὰ ὕστερον ἀφείλετο ἀδικήματα εὐεργέτην μὴ ὀνομασθῆναι Paus.8.52.2; c. inf. only, Pi.*I*.1.62: simply, *obstruct*, ἀρχήν Pl.*Lg*.958c.

4. ἀ. τινὰ εἰς ἐλευθερίαν, Lat. *vindicare in libertatem*, *claim* as free, Pl.*Lg*.914e, Isoc.12.97, D.58.19, Lys.23.9, Aeschin.1.62, cf. ὥστε ἀφῃρεῖτ' αὐτὸν ὡς ἐλεύθερον ὄντα Isoc.17.14, 49.

III. Pass., fut. -αιρεθήσομαι E.*Hel*.938; -ήσομαι Antipho *Fr*.57: pf. ἀφῄρημαι, Ion. ἀπαραίρημαι Hdt.7.159, etc.:—*to be robbed* or *deprived of* a thing, τιA.*Ch*.962 (lyr.), Hdt.3.137, etc.; τιπρός or ὑπό τινος, Id.1.70, 3.65, 7.159; ἀφῃρέθην τὰ ἐνέχυρα ὑπό τινος D.47.41; ἐκ χερῶν ἀφῃρέθην *had* them *taken* out of my hands, E.*Tr*.486: c. inf., ἀφῃρέθη Σκίρωνος ἀκτὰς ὄμμα τοὐμὸν εἰσορᾶν *was deprived of, hindered from* seeing them, Id.*Hipp*.1207: less freq. μηδὲν τοῦ ἐμοῦ ὄγκου ἀφαιρεθέντος ἀλλὰ σοῦ αὐξηθέντος Pl.*Tht*.155b.

2. ὁ ἀφαιρεθείς, in Law, *the person from whom* a slave *has been claimed*, Id.*Lg*.915a.

ἀφαίρημα· ἀνάθημα, δῶρον, Hsch.

ἀφαιρηματικῶς, *abstraclly*, interpol. in Phlp.*in APo*.242.24.

ἀφᾰκέομαι, aor. imper. ἀφ[α]κεσάσθω, *repair damage*, *Sokolowski*2.27.11 (Argos, vi B.C.).

ἄφακες· εὔθεες, Hsch.

ἀφάκη [ᾰφᾰ], ἡ, *tare, Vicia angustifolia*, Pherecr.188, Arist.*HA*596^{a}25, Thphr.*HP*8.8.3, Dsc.2.148, etc.

ἀφάλλομαι, aor. inf. ἀφάλασθαι Ael.*VH*6.14; Ep. aor. part. ἀπάλμενος Bion*Fr*.10.15:—*spring off* or *down from*, πήδημα κοῦφον ἐκνεὼς ἀφήλατο A.*Pers*.305; ἐπὶ τὴν κεφαλὴν .. ἀφήλατο *jumped off* on to his head, Ar.*Nu*.147; ἀφαλόμενος τοῦ ἵππου Plu.*Caes*.27, cf. Ael. l.c.; of a river, τῆς πέτρας πλεῖον ἢ στάδιον ἀ. τὴν καταφοράν Plb.10.48.5.

2. *jump, bound*, of a quick pulse, Ruf.*Syn.Puls*.7.5.

II. *rebound, glance off*, ἀπὸ τῶν λείων Arist.*de An*.420^{a}22; πέτρου Nic.*Th*.906: abs., *AP*9.159; *to be reflected*, πῦρ ἀπὸ πυρός Plu.2.931b.

ἀφαλμός, ὁ, *springing off*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.31 tit.

ἄφαλσις, εως, ἡ, *jumping exercise*, Aret.*CD*1.3, Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.37, Antyll.ib.6.31.1.

ἄφαλτος, ον, *springing off* or *back*, Hsch.

ἄφᾰλος, ον, *without* φάλος, κυνέη Il.10.258, *BGU*1190.3 (i B.C.?).

ἀφᾰμαρτάνω, aor. part. ἀφαμαρτήσαντος Ep. aor. ἀπήμβροτεν Il.15.521, 16.466, 477, Pancrat.*Oxy*.1085.7:—*miss* one's mark, c. gen., καὶτοῦ μέν δ' ἀφάμαρτεν Il.8.119, etc.; θηρός Pancrat. l.c.: also in Prose, X.*HG*6.1.15, D.14.13.

II. *lose, be deprived of* what one has, σεῦ ἀφαμαρτούσῃ Il.6.411; φίλου ἀπὸ πατρὸς ἁμαρτών 22.505.

ἀφᾰμαρτέω, *wander off*, Orph.*A*.643 (v.l. ἀφομ-).

ἀφᾰμαρτοεπής, ές, = ἁμαρτοεπής, *talking at random*, Il.3.215.

ἀφαμία, ἁ, Cret. term, perh. type of land-holding, ἰν ἀπαμίαις *Inscr.Cret*.2.12.16 Ab 2 (Eleutherna, vi B.C.), app. same wd. as in τὰν Ἐξάκωντ[ος] ἀφαμίαν, landscape feature used as boundary mark, *SEG*26.1049.72 (Lato, ii B.C.); cf. Ἀφαμιῶται.

Ἀφάμιος, ὁ, (sc. μήν), name of month at Thronium, *Klio*16.170; at Ambryssus, *GDI*2256.5.

Ἀφαμιῶται, ῶν, οἱ, name of *serfs* in Crete, like the Helots in Laconia, Str.15.1.34, Ath.6.263f (written Ἀμφ-); cf. ἀφημοῦντας, ἀφημιάστους.

ἀφαμμᾰτίζω, *fasten off*, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.24.4:—hence **-ιστέον,** Sor.1.56.

ἀφάνα, = ακινδαψός, Suid. s.h.v.

ἀφανδάνω, Ion. aor. inf. ἀπαδεῖν Hdt.2.129:—*displease, not to please*, εἰ δ' ὑμῖν ὅδε μῦθος ἀφανδάνει Od.16.387; σοὶ τἄμ' ἀφανδάνοντ' ἔφυ S.*Ant*.501.

ἀφᾰνεί, Adv. of ἀφανής, *invisibly, obscurely*, Hdn.*Epim*.255.

ἀφᾰνεια, ἡ, *obscurity, uncertainty*, τύχας Pi.*I*.4(3).49: metaph., ἀξιώματος ἀ. *want of illustrious* birth or rank, Th.2.37.

2. *invisibility*, Dam.*Pr*.6.

II. *disappearance, destruction*, A.*Ag*.384 (lyr.), Procl.*in Prm*. p.840 S.—The form **ἀφανία** is mentioned by A.D.*Synt*.341.8, καὶ ἐν ἀργίαι καὶ ἐν ἀφανί‹αι› *SEG*37.215 (Attica, tab.defix., ?iv B.C.).

ἀφᾰνέω, *fail to put in an appearance*, dub. in *PTeb*.43.22 (ii B.C.):—but **ἀφᾱνέω,** *thrash, beat*, Ar.*Eq*.394; cf. ἄφηνα· ἔκοψα, and ἀφῆναι· τὸ τὰς ἐπτισμένας κριθὰς ταῖς χερσὶ τρῖψαι, Hsch.; v. αἴνω.

ἀφᾰνής, ές, (φαίνομαι) *unseen*, esp. of the nether world, Ταρτάρου πυθμήν Pi.*Fr*.207, cf. A.*Th*.860 (lyr.); ἀ. κἀν Ἀΐδα δόμῳ φοιτάσῃς Sapph.68; χάσμα ἀ. a *blind* pit, Hdt.6.76; ἡ ἀ. θεός, of Persephone, S.*OC*1556 (lyr.); ὁ ἀ. πόλος, i.e. the south pole, Arist.*Cael*.285[b]21, *Mu*.394[b]31 (but ἀ. κόσμος *starless*, Vett.Val.6.22), w. gen., ‹φ›θ‹ί›μενοι κείμεθα γῆς ἀφανεῖς *CEG*520.9 (Athens, *c*.360 B.C.).

2. ἀ. γίγνεσθαι, = ἀφανίζεσθαι, *disappear*, ὑπὸ γῆν Hdt.3.104, cf. E.*IT*757, Pl.*R*.360a; so ἀ. ἦν *disappeared*, Hdt.7.37, cf. X.*An*.1.4.7; of soldiers *missing* after a battle, Th.2.34; *runaway, absconded*, *PGen*.5.4 (ii A.D.).

b. στήλας ἀ. ποιῆσαι *obliterate*, *SIG*38.38 (Teos).

3. *unnoticed, secret*, ἀ. νόος ἀθανάτων Sol.17; ἀ. νεῦμα a *secret* sign, Th.1.134; ἀ. χωρίον *out of sight*, Id.4.29, cf. ib.67; ἀ. ξιφίδιον *concealed*, Id.8.69; δι' ἐπιστολῶν ἀφανῶν *secret* or *invisible* writings, Ph.*Bel*.102.29; c. part., ἀ. εἶναι ἀπιόντες depart *without being noticed*, X.*An*.4.2.4; ἀ. ὄντες ἠδίκουν Th.1.68; μαντικῇ χρώμενος οὐκ ἀ. ἦν he was *well known to* do .., X.*Mem*.1.1.2.

b. *uncertain, doubtful*, ἀ. νοῦσοι Hdt.2.84; σὺν ἀφανεῖ λόγῳ on an *uncertain* charge, S.*OT*657 (lyr.); ἐν ἀφανεῖ λ. Antipho 5.59; μόρος S.*OC*1682 (lyr.); ὄνομα E.*Tr*.1322 (lyr.); ἐλπίς Th.5.103; πρόφασις ἀφανεστάτη λόγῳ Id.1.23; οὐκ ἀ. τεκμήρια X.*Ages*.6.1.; μεθέντας τἀφανῆ, opp. τὸ πρὸς ποσί, S.*OT*131; ἀ. χάρις a favour *from an unknown hand*, D.19.240; ἐς ἀφανὲς τὸν μῦθον ἀνενείκας Hdt.2.23; μισῶ μὲν ὅστις τἀφανῆ περισκοπῶν S.*Fr*.737; τὰ ἀ. μεριμνᾶν Ar.*Fr*.672; ὑπὲρ τῶν ἀ. φανεροῖς μαρτυρίοις χρῆσθαι Arist.*EN*1104[a]13; of what is *beyond the evidence of sense*, opp. φανερόν, ἁρμονίη ἀ. φανερῆς κρείττων Heraclit.54, cf. Phld.*Sign*.1, al.; τἀφανὲς διὰ τοῦ φαινομένου συλλογίζεσθαι Epicur.*Nat*.14.4; τὸ τῆς τύχης ἀ. οἷ προβήσεται E.*Alc*.785; τὸ ἀ. τοῦ κατοοθώσειν Th.2.42; ἐν ἀφανεῖ ἔτι κεῖσθαι, ἐν τῷ ἀ. εἶναι Id.1.42, 3.23; ἐν ἀ. κεκτῆσθαί τι *secretly*, Pl.*Lg*.954e; ἐκ τοῦ ἀφανοῦς Th.1.51, 4.96, etc.; ἐξ ἀ. A.*Fr*.57.9, Ar.*Ra*.1332: neut. pl. as Adv., E.*Hipp*.1289 (lyr.). Regul.Adv. ἀφανῶς Th.3.43, etc.: Sup. -έστατα X.*HG*5.1.27.

4. of persons and things, *unnoticed, obscure*, E.*Tr*.1244; also οὐ γὰρ ἀ. κρινεῖτε τὴν δίκην Th.3.57; ἀ. καὶ ταπεινὴ φύσις D.61.35.

b. = Lat. *incertus* or *incerta persona*, one who is not precisely designated or whose existence is uncertain, ἐπίτρπος φανέσιν οὐ δύναται δοθῆναι *Cod.Just*.6.48.1.28, 6.48.1.2.

5. ἀ. οὐσία *personal* property, as money, *which can be secreted and made away with* (cf. ἀφανίζω I. 7), opp. φανερά (*real*), as land, Lys.32.4, cf. *BCH*27.219 (Crete); opp. ἐμφανής *IG*12(2).15.8 (Mytil.), *SIG*554.17; but simply, *concealed*, ἀφανῆ καταστῆσαι τὴν οὐσίαν Lys.20.23: in lit. sense, ἀ. πλοῦτος Ar.*Ec*.602; πλοῦτος ἀ. ὃν σὺ κατορύξας ἔχεις Men.128.16.

ἀφᾰνίζω, Att. fut. -ῐῶ X.*An*.3.2.11, Pl.*Tht*.184a: pf. ἠφάνικα D.36.18:—*make unseen, hide*, νεφέλη .. ἠφάνισεν ἥλιον X.*An*.3.4.8; *hush up*, ἔργον Pl.*Smp*.217e: hence, *lose sight of*, Eub.107.18; ἀ. τὸ συμφορώτατον *do away with, reject*, Hp.*VM*21 (v.l. for ἀφαιρέοντας); *make away with* a person, Hdt.3.126, X.*Mem*.1.2.53, Th.4.80; μή μ' ἀφανίσῃ λαβών Men.*Epit*.210:—Pass., τὴν γνώμην μηδὲν .. ἀφανισθεῖσαν in no part *concealed* or *suppressed*, Th.7.8.

2. *do away with, remove*, ἄχος S.*OC*1712 (lyr.); τινὰ πόλεος *carry* one *off from* the city, E.*Ph*.1041 (lyr.); Μούσας ἀ. Ar.*Nu*.972; ἀ. αὑτὸν εἰς τὸν νεών *disappear* into the temple, Id.*Pl*.741.

3. *destroy*, Ἀθήνας X.*An*.3.2.11, cf. Plb.1.81.6, LxxDe.7.2; ὅλως ἀ. ἱερά D.21.147, cf. *Epigr.Gr*.376.8 (Aezani).

4. *obliterate* writing, Th.6.54; footsteps, X.*Cyn*.5.3, etc.; traces of bloodshed, Antipho 5.45; *spirit away* a witness, ib.52; *get rid of*, δίκην Ar.*Nu*.760.

5. *secrete, steal*, X.*Oec*.14.2.

6. *obscure, mar* one's good name, etc., πατρικὰς ἀρετάς, ἀξίωσιν, δόξαν, Th.7.69, 2.61: in good sense, ἀ. ἀγαθῷ κακόν *wipe out* ill deeds by good, ib.42; δύσκλειαν Id.3.58; τὰ χρώματα ἀ. ἐκ τοῦ σώματος, of the *wasting* effect of grief, Antiph.98; τρίχα βαφῇ ἀ. *disguise* it by dyeing, Ael.*VH*7.20; ἀ. τὰ πρόσωπα (cf. ἀπρόσωπος), of *artificial disfigurement*, Ev.Matt.6.16, cf. LxxJl.2.20, Za.7.14.

b. *spoil*, οἶνον, ὕδωρ, Sor.1.90, Gal.9.645, μῆλα .. ἠφάνισται *BGU*38.11.

7. *make away with* property, etc., ἀργύριον, ναοτικόν, ἀνθρώπους, Aeschin.1.101, 3.22, D.28.12; ἀ. τὴν οὐσίαν Aeschin.1.103; but, *conceal the existence of*, ἐργαστήριον, οὐσίαν, D.27.26,44.

8. *drain* a cup of wine, Eub.82.

9. ἀφανίσαι· σκεπάσαι, προνομεῦσαι, Hsch.

II. Pass., *disappear, be missing*, Hdt.4.8,124, S.*Ant*.255; of persons *buried* by a sand-storm, Hdt.3.26; or *lost* at sea, Th.8.38, X.*HG*1.6.33; ἀ. κατὰ τῆς θαλάσσης, of islands, Hdt.7.6; ὑποβρύχιος ἠφ. Plu.*Crass*.19; ἀ. ἐκ τῶν Θρηίκων Hdt.4.95; ἐξ ἀνθρώπων Lys.2.11; ἀ. εἰς ὕλην *disappear* into it, X.*Cyn*.10.23; καταγελασθὲν ἠφανίσθη was laughed down and *disappeared*, Th.3.83.

2. *live retired*, X.*Ages*.9.1.

ἀφᾰνῐσις, εως, ἡ, *getting rid of*, τῆς δίκης Ar.*Nu*.765; τῶν συνθηκῶν D.33.22; *destruction*, λόγων Pl.*Sph*.259e.

II. (from Pass.) *disappearance*, Hdt.4.15, Arist.*Pr*.953[a]17, Epicur.*Ep*.2 p.52 U.

ἀφᾰνισμός, ὁ, *extermination, destruction*, Plb.5.11.5; πόλεων D.S.15.48; σώματος καὶ ψυχῆς Plu.2.107d; ἀφανισμῷ ἀφανίζειν LxxDe.7.2.

II. = foreg. II, Arist.*HA*580^{b}21, Luc.*Alex*.19; ἄστρων Thphr.*Sign*.2 (pl.), cf. Cleom.2.5; *occultation*, Theo Sm.p.137 H.; Περὶ ἀ. ἡλιακῶν, title of work by Eudoxus, on *occultations* of stars by the sun, Phld.*D*.1.21; τῆς σελήνης Plu.2.670c; ἐγγὺς ἀφανισμοῦ Ep.Hebr.8.13.

ἀφᾰνιστέος, έα, έον, *to be suppressed*, [λόγος] Isoc.12.233.

ἀφᾰνιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *destroyer*, dub. l. in Plu.2.828f, cf. Sch.A.*Th*.175, etc.; *scavenger*, *PLond*.2.387.9 (iii A.D.):—fem. **-ίστρια,** Sch.Opp.*H*.2.487:—hence **-ιστικός,** ή, όν, *causing to disappear*, τινός A.D.*Pron*.33.15; τριχῶν Archig.ap.Aët.6.63, cf. Critoap.Gal.12.447; *destroying*, Sch.A.*Th*.145. Adv. -κῶς Sch.Il.21.220, al.

ἄφανος, ον, dub.sens., λίθος *PMag.Par*.2.195.

ἀφαντᾰσίαστος, ον, *not manifested*, *Corp.Herm*.5.1, Olymp.*in Phd*.p.35 N. Adv. -τως Ascl. *in Metaph*.151.6, Olymp.*in Phd*.p.38 N.

ἀφαντᾰσίωτος, ον, *unable to imagine* a thing, Plu.2.960d, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.215.7.

ἀφανταστος, ον, *without* φαντασία, φύσις *Stoic*.2.304, al.: c. gen., ψυχὴ ἀ. τοῦ ὄντος Ph.1.230. Adv. -τως, κινεῖσθαι, opp. ὁρμῇ καὶ φαντασίᾳ χρῆσθαι, Id.1.64, cf. Porph.*Gaur*.7.3.

2. *without dreams*, Gal.16.221,525.

II. *not sensibly presented*, εἶδος, of pure form, Syrian.*in Metaph*.92.5.

ἀφαντικά, τά, *derelict lands*, *Cod.Theod*.13.11.3, prob. in Lyd.*Mag*.3.70; cf. *afanticius Cod.Theod*.5.11.9.

ἄφαντος, ον, (φαίνομαι) *made invisible, blotted out*, ἀκήδεστει καὶ ἄ. Il.6.60; ἄσπερμος γενεὴ καὶ ἄ. ὄληται 20.303, etc.; *hidden*, ἄ. ἕρμα A.*Ag*.1007 (lyr.); ἔφην' ἄφαντον φῶς S.*Ph*.297; ἄ. ἔπελες Pi.*O*.1.46; ἐκ βροτῶν ἄ. βῆναι S.*OT*832; ἀνὴρ ἄ. ἐκ .. στρατοῦ he has *disappeared*, A.*Ag*.624; ἄ. οἴχεσθαι ib.657, Jul.*Or*.2.59a; ἔρρειν S.*OT*560; ἀρθεῖσ' ἄ. E.*Hel*.606; ἐκ χερῶν Id.*Hipp*.827 (lyr.); ἴχνος πλατᾶν ἄ. *disappearing*, A.*Ag*.695 (lyr.); *blotting out, obscuring*, νύξ Parm.9.3, θεοῖς δῆλος θνητοῖσι δ' ἄ. Epimenid.11, θύελλαι Alc.298.12. L.-P.

2. *in secret*, ἄφαντα βρέμειν Pi.*P*.11.30.

3. *obscure*, Id.*N*.8.34;—Poet. and late Prose, ἄ. γενέσθαι D.S.3.60, 4.65, Ev.Luc.24.31; τὰ ἄφαντα φήναντες Aristid.1.260 J., cf. Sch.Arat.899.

ἀφαντόω, *make* ἄφαντος, *hide*, Eust.882.45:—Pass., *disappear*, Sch.Arat.899; *evaporate*, Syn.Alch.p.67 B.; *to be sublimated*, Zos.Alch.p.163 B.

ἀφάπαξ [φᾰ], *once for all*, *PFlor*.158.10 (iii A.D.).

ἀφαπτέον, *one must fasten*, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.24.10.

ἀφάπτω, aor. ἀφῆψα, imper. ἄφαψον Ph.*Bel*.65.37:—*fasten from* or *upon*, ἅμματα ἀπάψας *having tied* knots *on a string*, Hdt.4.98, cf. Hp.*Fist*.4:—Med., LxxPr.3.3, al.:—Pass., *to be hung on, hang on*, pf. part. ἀπαμμένος (Ion. for ἀφημμ-) Hdt.2.121.δ´; ἀφημμένος ἐκ ποδεώνων Theoc.22.52.

2. metaph. of argument, Gal.16.82.

ἄφᾰρ [ᾰφ], poet. Adv. *straightway, forthwith*, in Hom. mostly at the beginning of a clause, with δέ following, ἄ. δ' ἤμυσε καρήατι Il.19.405, cf. Od.2.95: without δέ, *thereupon, after that*, Il.11.418.

2. *suddenly, quickly*, ἄ. κεραοὶ τελέθουσι Od.4.85: strengthd., ἄ. αὐτίκα Il.23.593; πέμπε δράκοντας ἄ. Pi.*N*.1.40, cf. 10.63, *Pae*.6.81, Emp.35.6, 110.8.—Rare in Trag., A.*Pers*.469; ἄ. βέβακε S.*Tr*.133, 529, cf. E.*IT*1274 (lyr. exc. in A. l.c.): also in later Ep. as A.R.2.539, etc.

3. intens, *very*, Il.17.417, Od.2.169.

II. in Thgn.716 as if Adj., *swift, fleet* (cf. ἀφάρτερος), παῖδες Βορέω τῶν ἄφαρ εἰσὶ πόδες.

ἄφαρβαν· ἐλεύθερον, Hsch.

ἀφαρεί, Adv. = ἄφαρ I. 2, *EM*175.24, Hsch., Suid.

ἀφαρεύς, έως, ὁ, supposed *belly-fin of female tunny*, dub. in Arist.*HA*543^{a}13.

ἀφᾱρής, ές, *without* φᾶρος, *unclad, named*, of the Χάριτες, cj. in Euph.87; cf. ἄφᾱρος, cf. *Tav.Lign.Cer.* 66.1.20 (vi A.D.).

ἀφάρκη, ἡ, an evergreen tree, *hybrid arbutus*, *Arbutus hybrida*, Thphr.*HP*1.9.3, 3.3.1.

ἀφαρκίδευτον· ἄγρευτον, ἀθυσίαστον, Hsch. (ἄγρυπτον, ἀρυτίδωτον *La*.)

ἄφαρκτος, ον, v. ἄφρακτος.

ἀφαρμάκευτος [μᾰ], ον, *without medicine, not physicked*, Hp.*Acut*. (*Sp.*) 27; *without cosmetics*, ξανθίζειν ἀφαρμάκευτα Alciphr.*Fr*.5.4.

ἀφαρμάκος, ον, *without medicinal properties*, Gal.6.650.

II. *without bloom*, χρῶμα Eust.1416.2, Hsch.

ἀφαρμάκτος, ον, *unanointed*, Nic.Th.115; *unpoisoned*, κύλιξ ἀ. Luc.*DMort*.7.2.

ἀφαρμόζω, Att. **-ττω,** *not to suit*, Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.24.

ἀφᾰρόζωμος [ᾰφ], ὁ, *improvised*, 'hasty' *broth*, Eust.1191.13.

ἄφᾰρος, ον, = ἀφάρωτος, Call.*Fr*.183.

II. ἄφᾱρος, ον, = ἀφαρής, Hsch.

ἀφαρπᾰγή· *abreptio*, *Gloss*. Sol.4.13 W. (s.v.l.)

ἀφαρπάζω, fut. Ep. -άξω, Att. -άσομαι:—Pass., pf. -ήρπασμαι X.*Cyn*.9.18: aor. 1 ἀφαρπαχθεῖσα epigr. in *SEG*37.489 (Larissa, iv/v A.D.), cf. aor. pass. forms given s.v. ἁρπάζω -ηρπάσθην Id.*HG*5.4.17; -ηρπάγην *IPE*1.26 (Olbia):—*tear off* or *from*, Ἕκτωρ δ' ὡρμήθη κόρυθα .. κρατὸς ἀφαρπάξαι Il.13.189; *snatch away, steal from*, τί τινος Ar.*Eq*.1062: c. acc. only, *snatch eagerly*, S.*Tr*.548, E.*Ion*1178; ἀ. τὸν στέφανον D.21.64; of death, *IG*12(7).52.9 (Amorgos):—Pass., Lys.19.31; φωτὸς ἀφαρπασθείς, of one *dead*, *IG*14.1386, cf. 12(7).400 (Amorgos).

2. *transfer* to a changed status (cf. Lat. *eripere*, εἰς εὐγένειαν ἀφαρπάζονται *Cod.Just*.6.4.4.3 (v.l. ἀφ' οὗ ἁρπάζονται)).

ἀφάρπαξ, αγος, ὁ, unclean bird, one of the *raptores*, Al.Le.11.19.

ἀφάρτερος [ᾰφ], α, ον, Comp. Adj. (from ἄφαρ) *more fleet*, τῶν δ' ἵπποι μὲν ἔασιν ἀφάρτεροι Il.23.311; cf. Dionys.Epic.ap.St.Byz. s.v. Κάσπειρος.

ἀφάρυμος· ἄτολμος, Hsch.

ἀφᾰ́ρωτος, ον, (φᾰρόω) *unploughed, untilled*, Call.*Fr*.82c.

ἀφᾰσία, ἡ, (ἄφατος) *speechlessness*, caused by fear or perplexity, ἔκπληξιν ἡμῖν ἀφασίαν τε προστιθεῖς E.*Hel*.549; ἀ. μ' ἔχει Id.*IA*837, cf. Ar.*Th*.904; ἀ. ἡμᾶς λαμβάνει τί ποτε χρὴ λέγειν Pl.*Lg*.636e; εἰς ἀ. τινὰ ἐμβάλλειν Id.*Phlb*.21d; ἐς ἀ. ἐμβάλλειν πράγματος *inability to say anything* about it, S.E.*P*.2.211, cf. Dam.*Pr*.7.

ἀφάσσω, Ion., Ep., and late Prose, = ἁφάω, *feel*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.11, etc.; ἄφασον αὐτοῦ τὰ ὦτα Hdt.3.69, cf. A.R.2.710, 4.428, v.l. in Call.*Fr*.317, cf. Musae.82, etc.; ὥσπερ ἐν σκότει ἀφάσσων *groping*, Dam.*Pr*.42, cf. Iamb.*Myst*.3.6, etc.:—Med., A.R.4.181:—Pass., Hp.*Morb*.2.30 and 41.

ἀφατέω, dub.sens. in *IG*5(1).209.34.

ἀφατῆλες· μαστοί, θηλαί, Hsch.

ἄφᾰτος, ον, *not uttered* or *named, nameless*, ἄνδρες ὁμῶς ἄ. τε φατοί τε Hes.*Op*.3.

2. *unutterable, ineffable*, λόγος E.*Ion*782 (lyr.); ἄ. μέλεα *monstrous*, Pi.*N*.1.47; κεφαλαί *AP*6.112 (Pers.); ἄ. χρήματα *untold* sums, Hdt.7.190; ἄ. νέφος, κτύπος, S.*OT*1314 (lyr.), *OC*1464 (lyr.); ὀρνιθαρίων ἄφατον (Schw. for -των) πλῆθος Anaxandr.41.63; πώλων ἄφατον τάχος *IG*14.2012.4 (Sulp. Max.); ἡδονή Phld.*D*.3.14; ὑπερβολὴ δυνάμεως Hermog.*Inv*.1.4; δύναμις Plot.4.8.6; ἄφατον ὡς .. *there's no saying* how .., i.e. *marvellously, immensely*, Ar.*Av*.428, Lys.198. Adv. -τως Dsc.1.13.

ἀφαυαίνω, aor. part. -ηνας Lyc.ap.Orib.8.25.8, *PHolm*.12.12, but inf. -ᾶναι Plot.4.4.32:—*starsve, wither*, Thphr.*HP*3.18.9 *CP*3.10.8:—Pass., ib.4.2.11; *to be parched*, δίψῃ ἀφαυανθήσομαι Ar.*Ec*.146, cf. Arist.*Pr*.896[a]14, Lyc.ap.Orib.8.25.17; ἵνα μὴ ζητῶν τὸν σύαγρον ἀφαυανθῇςAth.9.401e.

2. *grill, roast*, Hld.2.19 (prob.), Porph.*Abst*.4.20. (Cf. ἀπαυαίνω.)

ἀφαυρός, ά, όν, *feeble, powerless*, ἠΰτε παιδὸς ἀφαυροῦ Il.7.235, cf. Nic.Th.198; *dim*, Arat.256; almost always Comp. and Sup., σέο πολλὸν ἀφαυρότερος Il.7.457; ἵνα μή οἱ ἀφαυρότερον βέλος εἴη 12.458; οὔ μιν ἀφαυρότατος βάλ' Ἀχαιῶν 15.11, cf. Od.20.110, Hes.*Op*.586, Pi.*P*.4.272 (Comp.), Theoc.21.49 (Comp.); ἀνδρὸς γηρέντος πολλὸν -ότερος Xenoph.9, etc.; ῥείθρων ἀφαυροτέρην, of a bridge, *too weak to resist* the stream, *Epigr.Gr*.1078.6 (Adana): so in Prose, σιτία -ότερα *less nutritious*, Hp.*Mul*.1.67; [κενεὼν] -ότατόν ἐστι X.*Eq*.12.8; Posit., Democr.285, Ti.Locr.102c, Arist.*EN*1101[b]2, *Hymn.Is*.122. Adv. -ρῶς *AP*6.267 (Diotim.): Comp. -ότερον, τροχάει Arat.227.

ἀφαυρότης, ητος, ἡ, *feebleness*, τῶν αἰσθήσεων Anaxag.21.

ἀφαυρόω, *make weak*, Erot. s.v. ἀμαλδύνεται (v.l. ἀμαυροῦται).

ἄφαυστος, ον, *inexplicable*, Plot.6.6.7 (s.v.l.).

ἀφαύω, (αὔω) *dry up, parch*, v.l. for ἀφᾱνέω in Ar.*Eq*.394, prob. in Ar.*Pax*1144 (codd. ἄφευε).

ἄφαψις, ἡ, dub.sens. in Gal.19.368.

ἁφάω, (ἁθή) Ep. Verb, *to handle*, θώρηκα καὶ ἀγκύλα τόξ' ἁφόωντα *rubbing and polishing* them, Il.6.322; ὠτειλὰς ἁφόωσιν Opp.*H*.5.329; ἁφόων θησαυρόν *AP*11.366 (Maced.).

ἀφέγγεια, ἡ, *want of light*, Max.Tyr.40.4.

ἀφεγγής, ές, *without light*, φῶς ἀ. a light *that is no light* (i.e. to the blind), S.*OC*1549; νυκτὸς ἀφεγγὲς βλέφαρον, of the moon, E.*Ph*.543; simply, *dark*, σπῆλυγξ Opp.*C*.3.324; ὁμίχλη *AP*9.675; δηϊοτής a *night* battle, Nonn.*D*.24.165; Ἀΐδα .. τὸν ἀφεγγέα χῶρον *Epigr.Gr*.372.13 (Cotiaeum), cf. D.H.8.52.

2. *not visible to the eye*, ὀδμά A.*Pr*.115.

3. metaph., εἴ τι .. τυγχάνεις ἀφεγγὲς φέρων something *ill-starred, unlucky*, S.*OC*1481 (lyr.).

4. *obscure*, ἔκδοσις Olymp.Alch.p.70 B.

ἀφέδιτος (prob. ἀφείδ-, cf. φειδίτια) ἡμέρα day *when no sacrifice is offered*, at Sparta, Hsch. (leg. ‹οὐ› θύουσιν).

ἀφεδνήν· ἀναιδῆ, Hsch.

ἀφεδρεία, ἡ, *menstruation*, Dam.ap.Suid.s.v. διαγνώμων.

ἀφεδρεύω, = ἐπὶ δίφρῳ καθίσαι, Hsch.

ἀφεδρῆ· ἀπονίγη, Hsch.

ἀφεδριατεύοντες, οἱ, title of *Boeotian magistracy*, *IG*7.3207 (Orchom. Boeot.), al., also sg., *SEG*23.271 (Thespiae, iii B.C.).

ἄφεδρος, ἡ, *menses muliebres*, LxxLe.15.19, al., Dsc.2.75, Gal.14.208.

II. Εἰλειθυίας ἄ. *exudation from* silver fir, Thphr.*HP*5.9.8.

ἀφεδρών, ῶνος, ὁ, (ἕδρα) *privy*, *OGI*483.220 (Pergam.), Ev.Matt.15.17.

ἀφειδέω, *to be unsparing, lavish of*, ψυχῆς S.*El*.980; τοῦ βίου Th.2.43; σφῶν αὐτῶν ib.51; τῶν σωμάτων Lys.2.25: abs., ἀφειδήσαντες *putting aside restraint* or *inhibition*, Hp.*Art*.37, E.*IT*1354, τὸν ἄριστον ἀφειδήσαντες ἕλεσθε ὄρχαμον ἡμείων A.R.1.388.

II. *take no care for, neglect*, εἴ τις τοῦδ' ἀφειδήσοι πόνου S.*Ant*.414 (s.v.l.); *reck not of*, μαινομένης θαλάσσης Musae.303; βασιλῆος, ἀέθλων, τοκήων A.R.2.98 (ἀκήδησαν Choerob.), 869, 3.630; Ἀφροδίτης Nonn.*D*.8.217: also in Prose, Str.1.2.6.

ἀφειδής, ές, (φείδομαι) *not sparing of*, νεῶν καὶ πεισμάτων A.*Ag*.195 (lyr.); ἀ. δείματος *lightly regarding* it, A.R.4.1252; ἀφειδέα ποττὸν Ἔρωτα Call.*Epigr*.46.7 Pf.: Sup. -έστατοι, τῶν ἀγαθῶν D.Chr.1.24.

b. abs., *uncontrollable*, ἀφειδῆ ταῦρον, ὃν οὐχ αἱροῦσ' ἀνέρες οὐδὲ δέκα Aristocl. in *Suppl.Hell*.206.

2. of things, ἀ. ὁ κατάπλους καθεστήκει the landing was made *without reagrd to cost* or *risk*, Th.4.26; *not spared, lavishly bestowed*, χρυσός Call.*Cer*.128; δῶρα *AP*11.59 (Maced.).

II. Adv. -δῶς, Aeol. and Ion. -δέως Alc.34, Hdt.1.163, al., Ep. -δείως A.R.3.897:—*freely, lavishly*, Alc. l.c.; διδόναι Hdt. l.c., D.18.88; ἀ. ἀπιέναι τὰ τοξεύματα Hdt.9.61: Comp. -έστερον, ταῖς λέξεσι χρῆσθαι Hermog.*Id*.2.11; *unsparingly*, ὁρμῆσαι πρὸς τὸν πόλεμον D.11.2.

2. *without mercy*, κατακόψαι Hdt.1.207; φονεύειν Id.9.39; χρώμενον Democr.159; κολαζόντων ἀφειδέστερον ἢ ὡς δεσπόται, -έστατα τιμωρεῖν, X.*Cyr*.4.2.47, *An*.1.9.13; ἀ. ἔχειν ἑαυτῶν Arist.*Pol*.1315[a]29, cf. Paus.4.4.8.

ἀφειδία, ἡ, *generosity, liberality*, Pl.*Def*.412c, Plu.2.762d.

2. *unsparing treatment*, σώματος Ep.Col.2.23.

ἀφείδιτος, v. ἀφέδιτος.

ἀφείργω, = ἀπείργω (q.v.), pf. part. Pass. ἀφειργμένη Ael.*NA*12.21.

ἀφεκάς [ᾰς], Adv. *far away*, Nic.Th.674.

ἀφεκτέον (ἀπέχομαι) *one must abstain from*, τινός X.*Mem*.1.2.34; τροφῆς Porph.*Abst*.1.38, etc.; *one must leave alone*, τινός Gal.17(2).359: so in pl. **-τέα,** Ar.*Lys*.124; cf. ἀποσχετέον.

ἀφεκτικός, ή, όν, (ἀπέχομαι) *abstemious*, Arr.*Epict*.2.22.20; τὸ ἀ. Porph.*Abst*.3.26: c. gen., ib.3.1.

ἀφελγύνουσα· κακοῦσα, Hsch.

ἀφέλεια, Ion. **-είη,** ἡ, *simplicity*, Hp.*Decent*.3, Antiph.163.8; περὶ τὴν δίαιταν Plb.6.48.3; of style, D.H.*Is*.16 Ath.15.693f, Hermog.*Id*.1.1, al.; opp. σφοδρότης, ib.11; of terminology, Gal.10.269.

ἀφέλέον· συνηγμένον, κοινόν, Hsch.

ἀφέλής, ές, *artless, simple*, of persons, S.*Fr*.723, D.*Ep*.4.11, Luc.*DDeor*.4.3; εὔκολος καὶ ἀ. Plu.*Cat.Ma*.6; ἀφελέστατοι τῶν πρότερον Phylarch.43; *frater* ἀφελέστατος Cic.*Att*.1.18.1; ἀ. κατὰ τὴν ἐσθῆτα Plb.11.10.3; also ἀ. ἐντεύξεις Id.18.49.4; ἀ. ψυχή *simple*, in good sense, *IG*14.1839, *AP*5.42 (Rufin) Adv. -λῶς, ἔχειν Plb.38.7.4; μετρίως καὶ ἀ. οἰκεῖν Plu.*Pomp*.40; *naively*, Cic.*QF*1.2.3 (prob.); πολλὰ ἀ. πιστεύσας ἀπώλεσεν Vett.Val.168.23, comp. Ael.*VH*7.1

b. w. pejorative force, Μένων ἀφελε̃ς ostr. in *MDAI*(*A*)80.118 nos. 30–2 (Athens, v B.C.)

2. Rhet., *simple, not intricate* or *involved*, opp. ἐν κώλοις, περίοδος Arist.*Rh*.1409[b]16: generally, of style, *affecting simplicity* or *artlessness*, τὸ ἀ. D.H.*Comp*.22; λέξις λιτὴ καὶ ἀ. Id.*Dem*.2; φράσις ἰσχνὴ καὶ ἀ. Id.Pomp.2; λέξις ἀ. καὶ ἄθρυπτος Plu.*Lyc*.21; ἀφέλεια -εστέρα Hermog.*Id*.2.12, cf., in apparent allusion to Cratinus' style, Κρατίνου .. ὃς πολλῷ ῥεύσας ποτ᾽ ἐπαίνῳ διὰ τῶν ἀφελῶν πεδίων ἔρρει Ar.*Eq*.527. Adv. -λῶς, γράφειν ib.10, ὅτι φυσικῶς πως εἴρηται καὶ ἀ. D.H.*Is*.7.

ἀφελκόω, *make an incision, tap* a tree, Thphr.*HP*9.1.5, 9.2.1 (Pass.):—Pass., *to be ulcerated*, f.l. in Hp.*Epid*.4.41, Arist.*Pr*.889[b]13; *to be abraded*, Thphr.*CP*5.5.2.

ἀφέλκῠσις, εως, ἡ, *dragging away*, *Gloss*.

ἀφέλκυστέον, *one must draw off*, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.21.7.

ἀφέλκω, Ion. **ἀπέλκω,** fut. ἀφέλξω E.*Hec*.142 (lyr.): aor. ἀφείλκῠσα (v. infr.): pf. ἀφείλκῠκα M.Ant.3.6:—*drag away*, ἱκέτας ἐκ τοῦ ἱροῦ Hdt.3.48, cf. S.*OC*844, E.*Heracl*.113; πῶλον ἀπὸ μαστῶν Id.*Hec*.142 (lyr.); τινὰς ἀπὸ τέκνων καὶ γονέων καὶ γυναικῶν Lys.12.96; *drag* a speaker *from* the βῆμα, Pl.*Prt*.319c; ἀ. τὰς τριήρεις *drag* or *tow* ships *away*, Th.2.93, cf. 7.53, 74; *draw aside, divert*, ἐπὶ τὰ ἡδέα X.*Mem*.4.5.6; τὸ δέρμα ἀ. *to draw* it *off*, Hp.*Art*. 11:—Pass., ibid., *take off* a lid, πώματ᾽ ἄφελκε κάδων Archil.4.7 W.

II. *draw off* liquor, θρόμβους οὓς ἀφείλκυσας φόνου A.*Eu*.184.

2. Med., τοῦ δόρατος ἀφελκύσωμαι τοὔλυτρον *let me draw off* the sheath *from* .., Ar.*Ach*.1120.

ἀφέλκωσις, εως, ἡ, *abrasion of plant-stem*, Thphr.*CP*5.5.3.

ἀφελληνίζω, *hellenize*, i.e. *civilize thoroughly*, τὴν βάρβαρον Ph.2.567:—Pass., aor. -ηλληνσίσθη D.Chr.37.26.

ἀφελλίαι· μέλανος ἀλφός, Hsch.

ἄφελμα· τὸ κάλλυντρον, Id.; cf. ὄφελμα.

ἀφελόζωος, ον, *living simply*, *PMag.Par*.1.1371.

ἀφελότης, ητος, ἡ, *simplicity, unworldliness*, Act.Ap.2.46, Vett.Val.240.15.

ἀφελπίζω, = ἀπελπ-, *IG*14.966 (Pass.).

ἄφεμα, ατος, τό, *that which is let go*: *remission of tribute* or *taxation*, Lxx1Ma.10.28 (pl.), al., *PTeb*.226 (ii B.C.), *PFlor*.379.37 (ii A.D.).

ἀφενάκιστος [νᾱ], ον, *free from cajolery, straightforward*, Ph.1.564.

ἄφενος, εος, τό, *revenue, riches, wealth, abundance*, ἄφενος καὶ πλοῦτον ἀφύξειν Il.1.171, cf. 23.299, Thgn.30; μύρμηκος Crates Theb.10.7; of the *wealth* of the gods, Hes.*Th*.112: masc. acc. ἄφενον v.l. in Id.*Op*.24: gen. οιο Call.*Jov*.96, *AP*9.234 (Crin.); cf. ἄφνος.

ἄφεος· ἄφωνος, Hsch.

ἄφεξις, εως, ἡ, (ἀπέχομαι) *abstinence*, τινός *from* a thing, Aret.*CD*1.2.

ἀφέργω, = ἀπείργω, *keep off, withhold*, *Tab.Heracl*.1.131.

ἀφερεπονία, ἡ, *incapacity for bearing labour*, Eust.222.28.

ἀφερεπονος, ον, *incapable of labour*, Vett.Val.77.1, 150.27, Ptol.*Tetr*.156, Sch.A.R.1.269. Adv. -νως *carelessly*, Simp.*in Ph*.43.4.

ἀφέριστα· ἄχρηστα, Hsch.

ἄφερκτος, ον, (ἀφείργω) *shut out from*, A.*Ch*.446 (lyr.).

ἀφερμηνεύω, *interpret, expound*, τὸ λεχθὲν παρ᾽ αὐτῶν ἀ. Pl.*Sph*.246e: abs., ὡς σὺ κατ᾽ Αἴγυπτον ἀ. Id.*Lg*.660c; *translate*, Plu.*Rom*.21.

ἄφερνος, ον, *dowerless*, Hsch. s.v. ἄεδνον.

ἀφερπετόομαι, Pass., *become a reptile*, prob. in Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69.

ἀφερπυλλόομαι, Pass., *change into* ἕρπυλλος, Thphr.*CP*5.7.2.

ἀφέρπω, *to creep off, steal away*, S.*Tr*.813, *OC*490: generally, *go away, retire*, Id.*Aj*.1161, Theoc.4.29, Herod.6.98; *die*, Pempel.ap.Stob.4.25.52.

ἀφέρτεροι· ἥσσονες, Hsch.; but ἀφερτέρους· πολὺ φερτέρους, ταχυτέρους, Id.; cf. ἀφάρτερος.

ἄφερτος, ον, *insufferable, intolerable*, A.*Ag*.386 (lyr.), al.; κακόν Id.*Eu*.146 (lyr.).

ἀφέσιμος ἡμέρα *holiday*, Arist.*Ath*.43.3, Aristid.*Or*.50(26).98:—also of persons, *released from payment*, *PTeb*.224 (ii B.C.).

Ἀφέσιος, ὁ, *Releaser*, epith. of Zeus, Arr.ap.*EM*176.32, Paus.1.44.9.

ἄφεσις, εως, ἡ, (ἀφίημι) *letting go, release*, περὶ τῆς τῶν πλοίων ἀφέσεως Philipp.ap.D.18.77, cf. Pl.*Plt*.273c; καρπῶν *PAmh*.2.43.9 (ii B.C.); γῆ ἐν ἀφέσει land *in private hands*, opp. βασιλική, *PTeb*.5.37 (ii B.C.), etc.

b. of persons, *dismissal*: in ritual, λαοῖς ἄ. Apul.*Met*.11.17; *release*, Plb.1.79.12, *IG*2.314.21, Ev.Luc.4.18.

2. c. gen., ἀ. φόνου *quittance from* murder, Pl.*Lg*.869d: so abs., Hermog.*Stat*.8; *discharge from* a bond, D.33.3; ἄ. ἐναντίον μαρτύρων ποιήσασθαι Id.45.41; opp. ἀπόδοσις χρημάτων, Isoc.17.29; *exemption from attendance, leave of absence*, Arist.*Ath*.30.6; ἀ. τῆς στρατείας *exemption from* service, Plu.*Ages*.24; *remission* of a debt, ταλάντου *Michel*1340*B*7 (Cnidus, ii B.C.); χρημάτων *IPE*1.32*B*70 (Olbia, iii B.C.); sc. καταδίκης, Inscr.Magn.93c16, ἔντιμος ἄφεσις = Lat. *honesta missio, honourable discharge*, *CPR*7.21.12 (iv A.D.).

b. *forgiveness*, Ev.Marc.3.29; ἁμαρτιῶν Ev.Matt.26.28.

3. *relaxation, exhaustion*, Hp.*Epid*.3.6.

4. *divorce*, τινὶ πέμπειν Plu.*Pomp*.42.

5. *starting* of horses in a race, ἵππων ἄ. ποιεῖν D.S.4.73: hence, *starting-post* itself, ἰσώσας τἀφέσει (Musgr. for τῇ φύσει) τὰ τέρματα having made the winning-post one with the *starting-post*, i.e. having completed the δίαυλος and come back to the *strating-post*, dub. cj. in S.*El*.686, cf. Paus.5.15.5, 6.20.9: metaph., *the first start, beginning* of anything, Man.3.405, etc.

6. *discharge, emission*, ὕδατος Arist.*PA*697[a]24; βέλους D.S.17.41; τοῦ θοροῦ, τοῦ ᾠοῦ Arist.*GA*756[a]12; τοῦ κυήματος Id.*HA*608[a]1; *the dropping* of a foal, ib.576[a]25.

b. *discharge, release* of an engine, Ph.*Bel*.58.24.

7. = ἀφεσμός, Arist.*HA*625a20 (pl.).

8. *release*, ὕδατος *PPetr*.2 p.34 (iii B.C.): hence, in concrete sense, *conduit, sluice*, ib.3 p.88, *PFlor*.388.44 (iii A.D.): pl., ἀφέσεις θαλάσσης *channels*, Lxx2Ki.22.16.

9. Astrol., *reckoning of the vital quadrant*, Ptol.*Tetr*.127, cf. Vett.Val.136.2 (but ἀπὸ Λέοντος τὴν ἄφεσιν ποιούμενοι, simply, *starting from* .., Id.31.8).

ἀφεσμός, ὁ, *swarm of bees*, Arist.*HA*629a9.

ἀφεσιοφυλακία, ἡ, *supervision of sluices* (cf. ἄφεσις 8), *PStrassb*.55.8 (ii A.D.), v. *PBremen* p. 44.

ἀφεσταίη, 3 sg. opt. pf. of ἀφίστημι.

ἀφεστήξω, Att. intr. fut. from ἀφέστηκα, I *shall be absent, away from*, τινός Pl.*R*.587b; I *shall desert*, X.*An*.2.4.5.

ἀφεστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, at Cnidus, *president of the* βουλή, *GDI*3505.19, Plu.2.292a.

ἀφεστής· ἀγαθός, Hsch.

ἀφεστίᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *feasting*, Sch.Pl.*Ti*.17b.

ἀφέστιος, ον, *far from hearth and home*, dub.l. in LxxSi.37.11.

ἀφέταιρος, ον, *friendless*, Theopomp.Hist.308;.

2. subst., *one who is not a member of a* ἑταιρεία or *society of free citizens*, *Leg.Gort*.2.5, al. (v B.C.); *one who is not a member of the association of Epilykoi*, *SEG*35.989.11 (Knossos, ii/i B.C.).

ἀφετέον, *one must dismiss*, τὴν σκέψιν, τὸ νῦν λεχθέν, etc., Pl.*R*.376d, *Phdr*.260a, al.

2. ἀφετέος, έα, έον, *to be let go, dismissed*, Id.*Euthphr*.15d, Phld.*Mus*.p.89 K.

ἀφετεύω, Astrol., *to be* ἀφέτης I.2, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).236.

ἀφετήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = ἀφετήριον *starting-point*, Iamb.*Protr*.21.λη´.

ἀφετήριος, α, ον, (ἀφίημι) *for letting go*, ἀ. ὄργανα engines *for throwing stones*, etc., J.*BJ*3.5.2, cf. 5.6.3.

2. ἀφετηρία (sc. γραμμή), ἡ, *starting-point of a race*, *CIG*2758iii*D*7 (Aphrodisias), Sch.Ar.*Eq*.1156: hence ἀ. Διόσκουροι, whose statues adorned the race-course, Paus.3.14.7; ἀ. ἕρμα *AP*9.319 (Philox.): metaph., ἀφετήριον πρὸς μάθησιν S.E.*M*.1.41; ἀ. ἡ ῥητορική Phld.*Rh*.1.223 S.

3. ἀφετηρία· ἀρχή, ἡγεμονία, Hsch.

4. ἀφετήριον (sc. πλοίων), τό, *outlet of a harbour*, Str.11.2.4.

5. ἀφετήριαι, αἱ, *sluice-gates*, *PLond*.3.1177.291 (ii A.D.), *outlet* of conduit, *POxy*.2146.6 (iii A.D.), v. ἐξομβριστήρ.

ἀφετης, ου, ὁ, (ἀφίημι) *one who lets off a military engine*, Plb.4.56.3.

b. *teacher of ballistic*, *IG*2.465.22.

c. *starter* in races, *POxy*.152.1 (vii A.D.), *OAshm.Shelton*174, 176.

2. Astrol., *prorogator*, heavenly body which determines the vital quadrant, Ptol.*Tetr*.131.

II. Pass., *a freed-slave* among the Spartans, Myro 2.

ἀφετικός, ή, όν, *determining the vital quadrant*, τόποι Ptol.*Tetr*.127.

ἀφετις, ιδος, ἡ, fem. of ἀφέτης 1.2, ib.133.

ἄφετος, ον, (ἀφίημι) *let loose, ranging at large*, esp. of sacred flocks that *were free from work*, ἄ. ἀλᾶσθαι γῆς ἐπ᾽ ἐσχάτοις ὅροις A.*Pr*.666; ἀφέτων ὄντων ταύρων ἐν τῷ .. ἱερῷ Pl.*Criti*.119d; νέμονται ὥσπερ ἄφετοι Id.*Prt*.320a, cf. *R*.498c, Isoc.5.127, Call.*Del*.36.

II. of persons, *dedicated, free from worldly business*, E.*Ion*822, Plu.2.768b; [γένη] ἀπόλυτα καὶ ἄ. Iamb.*Myst*.1.8; ἄ. παντὸς τοῦ δεινοῦ Max.Tyr.3.9.

2. of things, ἄ. ἡμέραι *holidays*, Poll.1.36; νομὴ ἄ, *free* range, of horses, Plu.*Lys*.20; ὁρμαί Ph.2.380, cf. Plu.2.12a; δρόμοι Id.Cleom.34; ἐξουσία τοῦ λέγειν Phld.*Herc*.862.10; κακουργίαι Id.*Piet*.21; τὸ ἄ. τῆς κόμης Luc.*Dom*.7; τοῦ λόγου Hermog.*Id*.1.6. Adv. -τως, ὁρμᾶν *freely*, Ph.1.135, cf. Dam.*Pr*.307; ἀπολαύει Phld.*D*.3. *Fr*.89.

3. of style, *rambling, prolix*, Luc.*Tox*.56.

III. Ἀφέται, pr. n., the place *whence* the Argonauts *loosed* their ship, Hdt.7.193.

ἄφευκτος, ον, *fixed, fast*, of gilding or silvering, Zos.Alch.p.157 B.:—hence **ἀφευκτότης,** ητος, ἡ, *incapacity for sublimation*, Olymp.Alch.p.77 B., and **ἀφευξία,** ἡ, ibid.

ἀφεύρεμα, ατος, τό, *deficiency*, *UPZ*112, *PTeb*.8.23 (iii B.C.), *BGU*1118.14 (ii B.C.); *loss* on resale, *PPetr*.3p.323 (iii B.C.).

ἀφευρίσκω, pf. ἀφεύρηκα, *to be deficient*, *PTeb*.8.19 (iii B.C.).

ἀφεύς· ἀδύνατος, Hsch.

ἀφεύω, aor. 1 ἄφευσα Semon.24.1 W., Ar.*Th*.590: pf. part. Pass. ἡφευμένος A.*Fr*.310: aor. part. ἀφευθείς Suid.:—*singe off*, ἀφεύων τὴν .. τρίχα Ar.*Ec*.13: abs., *singe clear of hair*, Id.*Th*.216, al.:—Pass., καλῶς ἡφευμένος ὁ χοῖρος well *singed*, A. l.c.

ἀφέψᾰλος, ον, *without a spark of fire*, Hsch., θ[οίν]η δ᾽ [εἰ]μὶ βροτοῖσιν ἀφέψαλος i.e. *uncooked*, *Suppl.Hell*.983.6 (iii B.C.).

ἀφεψεῖν· βάπτειν τρίχα, Hsch.

ἀφεψημα, ατος, τό, *decoction*, Dsc.2.107, Lyc.ap.Orib.8.25.2, Ruf.ib.7.26.67, Gal.13.9.

ἀφεψησις, εως, ἡ, = ἄφεψις, *PPetr*.3 p.315.

2. *boiling*, sc. of Pelops by Tantalus, Sch.Lyc.157.

3. *refining*, of gold, *IG*2.1496.201.

ἀφεψιάομαι, *retire from intercourse*, ἀφεψιασάμην, = ἀφωμίλησα, S.*Fr*.138; v. ἑψία.

ἄφεψις, εως, ἡ, *boiled down pitch*, Thphr.*HP*9.2.5.

ἀφέψω (later **-άω,** part. -ῶντες Olymp.*in Mete*.164.35), Ion. **ἀπέψω**:—*purify* or *refine by boiling off* the refuse, *boil down*, καρπόν Hdt.2.94; τι εἰς τὸ τρίτον Dsc.5.6; esp. *free of dross, refine*, χρυσίον καθαρώτατον ἀπεψήσας Id.4.166; τὸν Δῆμον ἀφεψήσας .. καλὸν ἐξ αἰσχροῦ πεποίηκα Ar.*Eq*.1321, cf. 1336:—Pass., ὕδωρ ἀπεψημένον Hdt.1.188, cf. Hp.*Aër*.8, Dsc.2.107.

2. *boil off*, τοῦ ὕδατος μέρος τι Arist.*Mete*.359a30:—Pass., ἀφέψεται τὸ ἁλμυρόν Id.*Pr*.933b15; τοῦ ἀγδόου μόνον ἀφεψηθέντος Plb.34.10.12; cf. ἄπεφθος.

3. simply *boil*, ἀφεψήθη, of Pelops, Sch.Lyc.157.

ἀφέωνται, v. ἀφίημι.

ἀφή, ἡ, (ἅπτω) *lighting, kindling*, περὶ λύχνων ἁφάς about lamp- *lighting* time, Hdt.7.215, cf. *PTeb*.88.12 (ii B.C.), D.H.11.33, D.S.19.31, Ath.12.526c, Men.*fr*.197 K.-Th.

1. *sense of touch*, Pl.*R*.523e, cf. Arist.*EN*1118^{b}1, *de An*.424^{a}12; ἀκριβεστάτην .. τῶν αἰσθήσεων τὴν ἁφήν Id.*HA*494^{b}16; ἡ ἁφὴ ἐν ταῖς αἰσθήσεσι παρέσπαρται Luc.*Salt*.70.

b. pl., *the senses, perceptions*, Pl.*Ax*.365a.

3. *touch of the harp-strings*, metaph., ἐμμελοῦς ἁφῆς καὶ κρούσεως Plu.*Per*.15; οὐχὶ συμφώνους ἁφάς Damox.2.42.

4. *grip*, in wrestling, etc., ἁφὴν ἐνδιδόναι αὑτοῦ Plu.2.86f: metaph., τοῖς ἀθληταῖς τῆς λέξεως ἰσχυρὰς τὰς ἁ. προσεῖναι δεῖ καὶ ἀφύκτους τὰς λαβάς D.H.*Dem*.18; ἁφὰς ἔχει καὶ τόνους ἰσχυρούς Id.*Lys*.13; ἁ. εἶχεν ἡ συνδιαίτησις ἄφυκτον, of Cleopatra, Plu.*Ant*.27.

5. *sand sprinkled over wrestlers, to enable them to get a grip of one another*, Arr.*Epict*.3.15.4; ἁφῇ πηλώσασθαι *IG*4.955 (Epid., ii A.D.).

6. Math., *contact* of surfaces, etc., Arist.*Ph*.227^{a}17, Metaph.1014^{b}22, al.; *point of contact*, Euc.*Phaen*.p.16 M., al.; *of intersection*, Papp.988.9, cf. Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.24.16.

7. in pl., *stripes, strokes*, Lxx2Ki.7.14, al.

8. *infection*, esp. of *leprosy*, ib.Le.13.6, al.: generally, *plague*, Aq.Ge.12.17, Aq., Sm.Ex.11.1.

III. *junction, point of contact* in the body, Arist.*GC*326^{b}12, 327^{a}12; *ligament*, Ep.Eph.4.16, Ep.Col.2.19.

ἀφηβάω, *to be past the prime of life*, ἀφηβηκώς Lib.*Decl*.23.59; τὴν ἀκμὴν τῶν παθῶν ἀφηβῶντες Ph.1.516; ἀφηβηκότες κλάδοι Poll.1.236: pf. part. Pass., Id.2.10, 18.

ἀφηγέομαι, Ion. **ἀπηγ-,** *lead the way from* a point, and so generally, *lead the way, go first*, Pl.*Lg*.760d, etc.; οἱ ἀφηγούμενοι *the van*, X.*HG*4.8.37; ἀ. τῆς ἀποικίας, τῆς ἀγέλης, *to be leader of* .., Arist.*Fr*.514, *Mir*.831^{a}22; πρεσβείας Str.1.3.1; τῆς σχολῆς D.L.4.14; τῆς Ἀκαδημείας Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.57 M.; ζῴων Porph.*Abst*.2.38; οὐκ ἀφηγησαμένῳ δὴ τὸ τέλος ἐγένετο died without ever *taking up his command*, Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.61 M.

II. *tell, relate*, Hdt.1.24, al., E.*Supp*.186; *assert*, Aret.*CA*2.7:—pf. in pass. sense, ἀπήγηταί μοί τι Hdt.5.62; τὸ ἀπηγημένον *what has been told*, Id.1.207, cf. 9.26.

ἀφηγημα, Ion. **ἀπήγ-,** ατος, τό, *tale, narrative*, Hdt.2.3.

II. *guiding, leading*, Lxx4Ma.14.6.

ἀφηγημᾰτικός, ή, όν, *narrative*, λόγος Hermog.*Id*.1.10; σχήματα Aristid.*Rh*.1 p.500 S., cf. D.H.*Rh*.1.8. Adv. -κῶς Hermog.*Id*.1.1, Procl.*in Prm*.p.477 S.

ἀφηγήμων, ονος, ὁ, = ἀφηγητής, Hsch. (prob. should be ἀφηγεμών).

ἀφηγησις, εως, Ion. **ἀπήγ-,** ιος, ἡ, *narration*, ἀξιωτάτη ἀπηγήσιος worth *telling*, Hdt.2.70; οὐκ ἀξίως ἀ. in a way not fit *to be told*, Id.3.125; ἱστορίας D.H.2.7; πραγμάτων J.*BJ*1.11.4, cf. Arr.*An.Prooem*.2, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.30, Aristid.1.154 J., Hermog.*Id*.1.1, al.; *report*, *SIG*578.54 (Teos, ii B.C.).

ἀφηγητέον, *one must explain*, Porph.*Chr*.94.

ἀφηγητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *guide*, κελεύθου *AP*14.114 (-ήτορα cod.).

ἀφηγητής, οῦ, ὁ, = foreg., Hsch.

ἀφηγητικός, ή, όν, *tending to make*, Vett.Val.15.27.

ἀφηγοῦσα· μεταστρέφουσα, Hsch.

ἀφηδύνω, (ἡδύς), *sweeten*, Luc.*Am*.3; τὰς ἀκοάς Ph.1.353:—Pass., τὸ ἦθος Plu.*Dio*17.

ἀφηθέω, *filter off*, Thphr.*Lap*.56.

ἀφηκές· εὔηθες, Hsch.

ἀφήκω, *arrive at* or *have arrived*, οἷ πάντα δεῖ ἀφήκειν Pl.*R*.530e; ἐς θεούς D.C.52.4; ἐς πρῖσί ἀ. *is a case* for operation, Hp.*VC*9.

II. *depart*, πολὺ ἀπό τινων D.C.41.8.

ἀφηλῐκῐότης, ητος, ἡ, *childhood, nonage*, Eust.1282.24, *PLond*.1.113(1).18 (vi A.D.).

ἀφήλῐκος, ον, = ἀφῆλιξ II, *POxy*.2134.8, al. (ii A.D.), *PMasp*.6.2. (vi. A.D.).

ἀφῆλιξ, Ion. **ἀπῆλιξ** ῐκος, ὁ, ἡ *beyond youth, elderly*, ἀνὴρ ἀπηλικέστερος Hdt.3.14, cf. Hp.*Mul*.2.120, Alciphr.1.6; ἀφηλικεστάτην Pherecr.206: acc. to Phryn.*PS* p.1. B., only in Comp. and Sup.; but Posit. in *h.Cer*.140, Cratin.369, Phryn.Com.67 (who used it of *young* persons, cf. ἀφηλικεστέραν· νεωτέραν, Hsch., and so later Aristobul.Jud.ap.Eus.*PE*.8.10.).

II. *minor, infant*, in law, *POxy*.487.5, *BGU*907.2, *POxy*.2474.21, Modest.*Dig*.26.5.21, Just.*Nov*.100.2 pr.

ἀφηλῐώτης, ου, ὁ, = ἀπηλιώτης (q.v.), *IG*14.1308, Apion ap.J.*Ap*.2.2:—hence Adj. **ἀφηλῐωτικός,** ή, όν Ptol.*Geog*.1.11, Gem.2.11.

ἀφηλόω, (ἧλος), *detach*, in Pass., *Stud.Pal*.22.54.16 (ii A.D.); τοῦσώματος Porph.*Abst*.1.57:—hence Subst. **ἀφήλωσις,** εως, ἡ, *Gloss*.

ἄφημαι, *sit apart*: part. ἀφήμενος Il.15.106.

ἀφημερεία, ἡ, *absence for a day*, *PSI*1120.3 (i B.C./i A.D.).

ἀφημερεύω, *to be absent for a day*, μήτ᾽ ἀ. μήτ᾽ ἀποκοιτεῖν Decr.ap.D.18.37, cf. *PHib*.148 (iii. B.C.), etc.

ἀφημερινός, ή, όν, *daily*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.83; πυρετός *POxy*.1151.36 (v A.D.).

ἀφήμερος, ον, *absent for a day*, *PGiss*.2.27 (ii B.C.), *PTeb*.104.28 (i B.C.), etc.

ἀφημιάστους· ἀγροικίας, Hsch.

ἀφημίζεσθαι· ἀθερίζεσθαι, Hsch.

ἀφήμιστος, ον, = sq., Vett.Val.104.22.

ἄφημος, ον, and **ἀφήμων,** ον,, (φήμη) *unknown*, Hsch.: also Adv. ἀφήμως· ἐν κόσμῳ, ἡσυχῇ, Id., cf. *h.Ap*.171 ap.Th.3.104.

ἀφημοῦντας· ἀγροίκους, Hsch.; cf. ἀφημιάστους.

ἄφηνα, ἀφῆναι, v. ἀφᾱνέω.

ἀφηνῐάζω, (ἡνία) *refuse to obey the reins*, Ph.1.85, Luc.*DDeor*.25.1; of persons, *turn restive, rebel*, Ph.1.125, al., Str.17.3.25, Hdn.1.4.5: c. gen., *rebel against*, συντάγματος J.*BJ*4.7.1, cf. Luc.*Bis Acc*.20.

II. Med. or Pass., ἀφηνιάζετο· ἐχωρίζετο, Hsch.

ἀφηνῐᾰσις, εως, ἡ, = sq., Hierocl.*in CA*16p.456 M.

ἀφηνῐασμός, ὁ, *refusal to obey the reins*, Ph.1.311 (pl.): metaph., *rebellion*, ib.171, al.

ἀφηνῐαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *refusing the reins*, ἵππος ib.114; *rebellious*, ib.337, al.

ἀφηράαν· μακράν, Hsch.

ἀφηρωΐζω, aor. -ηρώϊξα, (ἥρως) *canonize as a hero*, *IG*12(3).864, al. (Thera).

ἀφηρωϊσμός, ὁ, *canonization as a hero*, *IG*12(7).515.6 (Amorgos, ii B.C.).

ἀφῆς· ἀδύνατος, ἄλαλος (ἄλλος cod.), Hsch., cf. ἀφεύς; perh. to be read in Call.*Hec*.1.2.3.

ἀφήσασθαι· ἅψασθαι, Hsch.

ἀφησῠχάζω, *settle down, be quiet*, Hp.*Ep*.12, Plb.2.64.5, *CPR*232.4 (ii/iii A.D.).

II. c. acc., *pass over in silence*, Ph.2.3.

ἀφητορεία· μαντεία, Hsch.

ἀφήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, (ἀφίημι) *archer*, epith. of Apollo, Il.9.404:—the Sch. gives an alternative expl., *prophet* (from ἀ- copul., and φημί), cf. Orac. in *App.Anth*.6.149.7; cf. ὁμοφήτωρ.

ἄφθα (A), ἡ, (ἅπτω) *an disease, thrush*, mostly in pl., ἄφθαι Hp.*Aph*.3.24, Marc.Sid.101.

ἄφθα (B), or **ὄφθα** ἡ, = νάφθα, Ph.*Bel*.94.9: **ἄφθας** α, ὁ Str.*Chr*.16.8

ἀφθαρσία, ἡ, *incorruption, immortality*, Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.28 U., Phld.*D*.3.9, al., LXXWi.2.23, Ph.1.37, al., Ep.Rom.2.7, Simp.*in Cael*.298.16, etc.

II. *integrity, sincerity*, Ep.Eph.6.24.

ἄφθαρτος, ον, *uncorrupted, undecaying*, Ph.*Bel*.67.37.

2. *unaltered*, Ἑλληνικά 7.179 (Chalcis, iii B.C.).

II. *incorruptible*, Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.29 U., al., Phld.*D*.3. *Fr*.88b, al., Diog.Oen.63, al.

2. *eternal*, Arist.*APo*.85[b]18, *Cael*.270[a]21; *immortal*, πνεῦμα LXXWi.12.1; τὸ πᾶν Ocell.1.10, D.S.1.6; ψυχαί D.H.8.62; θεός Ep.Rom.1.23; γένος Ph.1.689; οἱ νεκροὶ ἐγερθήσονται ἄ. 1Ep.Cor.15.52; of poems, Μοῦσαι *Epigr.Gr*.226.5 (Teos). Adv. -τως, τιμᾶν ib.919.10 (Lycia).

ἄφθαστος, ον, perh. *not* (*to be*) *overtaken*, τῇ κακίᾳ ἄφθαστοι *Cat.Cod.Astr*.11(2).136.16; cf. adv. ἀφθάστως.

ἄφθας, v. ἄφθα (B).

ἀφθάστως, Adv., gloss on ἀκιχήτως, Sch.Il.17.75.

ὀφθάω, *suffer from* ἄφθαι, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.60,al.

ἀφθεγγής, ές, *speechless*, *AB*473.

ἀφθεγκτέω, *to be speechless*, Poll.5.146.

ἀφθεγκτί, Adv. of sq., *without speech*, ib.147.

ἄφθεγκτος, ον, = ἄφθογγος, *voiceless*, μηνυτήρ A.*Eu*.245; στόμα (of a pen) *AP*9.162; ἀστράγαλοι ib.7.427.14 (Antip. Sid.).

2. of places, etc., *where none may speak*, τῷδ᾽ ἐν ἀφθέγκτῳ νάπει S.*OC*156 (lyr.).

II. Pass., *unspeakable, unutterable*, B.*Fr*.2.2, Pl.*Sph*.238c. Adv.-τως Iamb.*Myst*.7.4.

ἄφθησις, εως, ἡ, = ἄφθα (A), *Hippiatr*.61.

ἀφθιβόρος, *one who eats greedily*, Hsch.

ἀφθῐτόμητις, ιος, ὁ, *of immortal counsel*, Orph.*Fr*.66.

ἀφθῐτόμῑσος, ον, *of undying hatred*, Man.4.234.

ἄφθῐτος, ον, (φθίνω) *not liable to perish, undecaying, imperishable*, fem. ἀφθίτα Mesom.3.16 freq. in Hom. (mostly in Il.) and Trag.:

1. of things, σκῆπτρον πατρώϊον ἄ. αἰεί Il.2.46; χρυσέη ἴτυς ἄ. 5.724; καλὸν θρόνον ἄ. αἰεί 14.238; Ἡφαίστου δόμος 18.370; ἄ. ἄμπελοι Od.9.133; ἄντρον Pi.*I*.8(7).41; πυρὸς φέγγος A.*Ch*.1037; Γᾶ S.*Ant*.339 (lyr.).

2. of persons, *immortal*, of the gods, *h.Merc*.326; Στύξ Hes.*Th*.389,397; of Tantalus, Pi.*O*.1.63; ἄ. ὑμνοπόλος, of Anacreon, *AP*7.25.1 ([Simon.]); ἀφθίτους θεῖναι βροτούς A.*Eu*.724; γέννας ἀφθίτου λαχόντες S.*Fr*.278, adv. -ως, ἀφθίτως βιοτεύειν *Orac.Sib*.5.303.

3. of men's thoughts, etc., Ζεὺς ἄφθιτα μήδεα εἰδώς Il.24.88, Hes.*Th*.545; κλέος ἄ. Il.9.413; ἄ. ὄπις *unceasing* care, Pi.*P*.8.72 (v.l. ἄφθονος); ἄ. γνῶμαι *unchanging, unchangeable*, S.*Fr*.414; ἄφθιτα μηδομένοισι Ar.*Av*.689.—Poet. and later Prose, δόξα Plu.2.723e; prob.in Arist.*Cael*.270[a]26, neut. as adv., *CEG*862.6 (Olympia, iv B.C.).

ἀφθογγια, ἡ, *speechlessness*, λίθου Callistr.*Stat*.9.

ἄφθογγος, ον, *voiceless, speechless*, *h.Cer*.198, Hdt.1.116; φάβῳ ἄ. A.*Pers*.206; ἄ εἶναι remain *silent*, Id.*Eu*.448; ἄ. ἄγγελος a beaconfire, Thgn.549; ἀφθόγγῳ φθεγγομένα στόματι, of an epitaph, *Epigr.Gr*.234.4 (Smyrana).

2. ἄφθογγα (sc. γράμματα) *mutes*, Pl.*Phlb*.18c, *Cra*.424c.

II. Pass., = ἄφατος, *not to be spoken of*, γάμοι S.*Fr*.618 (dub.).

ἀφθόνητος, ον, *unenvied*, A.*Ag*.939; *beyond the reach of envy*, αἶνος Pi.*O*.10(11).7.

II. Act., *bearing no grudge against*, τινί ib.13.25. Adv. -τως Eust.823.8.

2. *bountiful*, *BGU*984.27 (iv. A.D.).

ἀφθόνία, ἡ, *freedom from envy* or *grudging, liberality*, πᾶσαν προθυμίαν καὶ ἀφθονίαν εἴχομεν ἀλλήλους διδάσκειν Pl.*Prt*.327b.

II. of things, *plenty, abundance*, Pi.*N*.3.9; τῶν ὠφελούντων Pl.*Ap*.24e, cf. 23c; κακῶν Men.589; ἀφθονίας οὔσης ὀργίζεσθαι *abundance of matter* for .., Lys.12.2; ἀ. ἦν καταπίνειν Telecl.1.10; τοσαύτην ἀ. κατηγοριῶν D.21.102; εἰς ἀ. in *abundance*, X.*An*.7.1.33; opp. ἀφορία, Id.*Smp*.4.55: pl., καρπῶν ἀφθονίῃσι Emp.78.

III. = κακία, Hsch.

ἀφθόνος, ον, *without envy*: hence,

I. Act., *free from envy*, Pi.*O*.6.7; ἄνδρα τύραννον ἄ. ἔδει εἶναι Hdt.3.80, cf. Pl.*R*.500a. Adv. -νως Id.*Lg*.731a.

2. *ungrudging, bounteous*, of earth, ἄφθονε δαῖμον *h.Hom*.30.16; ἀθόνῳ μένει, ἀφθόνῳ χερί, A.*Ag*.305, E.*Med*.612; ἀ. λειμῶνες Pl.*Sph*.222a, cf. *Ax*.371c.

II. more freq. (esp. in Prose) *not grudged, plentiful*, ἄ. πάντα παρέσται *h.Ap*.536; καρπὸν πολλόν τε καὶ ἄ. Hes.*Op*.118; πλοῦτος Sol.33.5; χρυσὸς ἄ. Hdt.6.132, cf. 7.83; χώρη .. ἄ. λίην Id.2.6; ἄ. βίοτος A.*Fr*.196; πόλιν ἀφθονεστάτην χρήμασιν Eup.307; χώρα πολλὴ καὶ ἄ. X.*An*.5.6.25; ἄφθονα καὶ πολλά ἔχων εἰπεῖν Aeschin.3.203; λόγοι ἄ. D.21.136; ἐν ἀφθόνοις βιοτεύειν to live in *plenty*, X.*An*.3.2.25; ἐν ἀφθόνοις τραφείς D.18.256; τὸ χαίρειν ἄφθονον εἰπών *IG*12(7).445 (Amorgos).

2. *unenvied, provoking no envy*, ὄλβος A.*Ag*.471 (lyr.).

III. irreg. Comp. -έστερος Pi.*O*.2.104, A.*Fr*.72, Pl.*R*.460b: Sup. -έστατος Eup. l.c.; regul. forms -ώτερος, -ώτατος X.*An*.7.6.28, Cyr.5.4.40, etc.

IV. Adv., πάντα δ' ἀφθόνως πάρα Sol.38; ἀ. ἔχειν τινός to have *enough* of it, Pl.*Grg*.494c; ἀ. διδόναι Arist.*Pol*.1314[b]4; πολλά με διδάσκεις ἀ. Philem.154; ξένων καὶ ἐντοπίων ἀ. ζήσας *IG*5(2).491 (Megalop., ii/iii A.D.).

ἀφθορία, ἡ, *incorruption*, prob. l. for ἀδιαφθορία in Ep.Tit.2.7, cf. Them.*in Ph*.82.22.

ἄφθορος, ον, *uncorrupt*, of young persons, Artem.5.95; κούρη *AP*9.229 (Marc. Arg.), cf. LxxEs.2.3, D.S.4.7; παῖς Sor.1.81; of a man, *IG*14.2088.

III. *Pure, unadulterated*, γάλα *BGU*1107.7 (i B.C.), al.

ἀφθώδης, ες, *suffering from* ἄφθαι, στόματα Hp.*Epid*.3.3, ap.Gal.12.933.15.

ἀφία, ἡ, *lesser celandine, Ranunculus Ficaria*, Thphr.*HP*7.7.3.

ἀφίας· βωμός, Hsch.

ἀφιδάνης, ου, ὁ, name of gem, Xenocr.*Lap*.108, cf. Plin.*HN*37.147 (*amphidanes*).

ἀφιδρόω, *sweat off, get rid of* a thing *by sweating*, Hp.*Epid*.7.58, Arist.*Pr*.868[a]37, *Com.Adesp*.3 D.:—Pass., *exude*, ἀπό τινος Dsc.5.1.

ἀφίδρῡμα, ατος, τό, *image set up in honour of a god* (cf. Suid. s.v.), *IG*21046.13, *Inscr.Prien*.112.115, D.H.2.22, D.S.15.49, Plu.*Num*.8, etc.; χρυσοῦς μόσχος, τὸ Αἰγυπτίων ἀ. Ph.1.256.

II. *temple* or *shrine* copied fr. an original, Cic.*Att*.13.29.1, Str.6.2.5, ἱερὸν Ἀσκληπιοῦ ἀ. τοῦ ἐν Τρίκκῃ 8.4.4.

ἀφίδρῡσις, εως, ἡ, *setting up* a statue, Id.8.7.2, Plu.2.1136a.

ἀφίδρυσμα· ἱερόν, Hsch.

ἀφιδρύω, *remove to another settlement, transport*, in Med., πατρίδος θεοί μ' ἀφιδρύσαντο γῆς ἐς βάρβαρ' ἤθη E.*Hel*.273:—Pass., *to be transferred*, of a cult, ἀφιδρυθῆναι ἐκ Κρήτης D.S.4.79, med., ὅν .. ἀνέστησέν τε καὶ ἀφειδρύσατο *GVAK* 14.

II. *make statues* or *temples after a model*, Δήλιον τὸ ἱερὸν Ἀπόλλωνος ἐκ Δήλου -υμένον Str.9.2.7, cf. 12.3.32.

III. simply, = ἱδρύω, *set up*, in Pass., Harp. s.v. Πάνδημος, Jul.*Or*.1.29d, *APl*.4.260 (in later form of aor. -ύνθην). [ῠ in pres., ῡ in fut., aor. 1, pf. Pass.]

ἀφίδρωσις [φῑ], εως, ἡ, *sweating off*, Arist.*Pr*.867[a]13 (pl.), Thphr.*Sud*.22 (pl.), Sor.2.46 (pl.).

ἀφίδρωτήριον, τό, *natural vapour-bath*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.40.1 (pl.).

ἀφῐερισμένα· περικεκαθαρμένα, Hsch.

ἀφῐερόω, *hallow, consecrate*, τῷ Κρόνῳ Ath.3.110b, cf. D.S.1.90 (Pass.), Plu.2.271a; πόλιν τῇ Λητῷ καὶ τῷ Ἀπόλλωνι *OGI*746.2 (Xanthus, ii B.C.).

II. Pass., ταῦτ' ἀφιερώμεθα I *have had* these *expiatory rites performed*, A.*Eu*.451.

ἀφῐέρωσις, εως, ἡ, *hallowing, dedication*, D.S.1.90, Plu.*Publ*.15; χρημάτων *BMus.Inscr*.481*.386 (Ephesus, ii A.D.).

ἀφιζάνω, *rise from one's seat*, Suid.:—also **ἀφίζω,** Hsch.

ἀφίημι, 2 sg. ἀφίης Pl.*Phlb*.50d, etc., 3 sg. ἀφίησι, also ἀφίει, Ion. ἀπίει Hdt.2.96, 1 pl. ἀφιεμεν Ar.*Nu*.1426; imper. ἀφίει Id.*V*.428: impf. ἀφίειν, with double augm. ἠφίειν Pl.*Euthd*.293a; 3 sg. ἀφίει Il.1.25, *IG*2777.15, D.6.20, Ion. ἀπίει Hdt.4.157, ἠφίει Th.2.49, Pl.*Ly*.222b, ἤφιε Ev.Marc.11.16; 2 pl. ἀφίετε D.23.188; 3 pl. ἀφιεσαν E.*Heracl*.821, Th.2.76, D.21.79, etc., ἠφίεσαν X.*HG*4.6.11, ἠφίουν Is.6.40 (dub.): fut. ἀφήσω Il.2.263, etc., Ion. ἀπ- Hdt.7.193: pf. ἀφεῖκα X.*An*.2.3.13, D.56.26; aor. 1 ἀφῆκα, Ion. ἀπ-, Ep. ἀφέηκα, used in ind. only, Il.23.841, etc.: ἀφέωκαμεν (1 pl.) *SEG*20.325.3 (Hyrcania, iii B.C.), ἀφέωκε (3 sg.) *PCair.Zen*.502.4/5 (iii B.C.), *IG*9(2).1042.11 (Gonnoi, i A.D.) aor. 2 ind. only in dual and pl., ἀφέτην, ἀφεῖμεν, ἀφεῖτε or ἄφετε, ἀφεῖσαν or ἄφεσαν; imper. ἄφες, subj. ἀφῶ, opt. αφείην (2 pl. ἀφεῖτε Th.1.139), inf. ἀφεῖναι, part. ἀφείς:—Med., ἀφίεμαι, Ion. ἀπίεμαι, Hdt.3.101, Th.2.60, etc.: impf. 3 sg. ἀφίετο Od.23.240, D.25.47: fut. ἀφήσομαι E.*Hel*.1629: aor. 2. ἀφείμην X.*Hier*.7.11; imper. ἀφοῦ, ἄφεσθε, S.*OT*1521, Ar.*Ec*.509; inf. -έσθαι Isoc.6.83, part. -έμενος Pl.*R*.354b;:—Pass., pf. ἀφεῖμαι S.*Ant*.1165, Pl.*Lg*.635a; inf. ἀφεῖσθαι *SIG*577.77 (*Milet*, iii/ii B.C.): part. ἠφειμένους *ASAA* N.S. 3/4(1941–2).97.6 (Lemnos, i B.C.) plpf. 2 sg. ἀφεῖσο Men.*Epit*.572: rarer pf. 3 pl. ἀφέωνται Ev.Jo.20.23, imper. ἀφεώσθω *IG*5(2).6.14: Arc.inf.ἀφεῶσθαι*SIG*306.19 (Tegea, iv B.C.) aor. ἀφείθην E.*Ph*.1377, ἀφέθην Batr.87, Ion. ἀπείθην Hdt.6.112; later Aeol. inf. ἀφέθην *Milet*.3 No.152.34 (ii B.C.): fut. ἀφεθήσομαι Pl.*R*.472a, etc. [ῐ mostly in Ep. (except in augm. tenses): ῑ always in Att. Hom. also has ἀφῑετε, metri gr., Od.7.126]:—*send forth, discharge*, of missiles, ἔγχος, δίσκον ἀφῆκεν, Il.10.372, 23.432; ἀφῆκ' ἀργῆτα κεραυνόν 8.133; ἀπῆκε βέλος Hdt.9.18, etc.: hence in various senses, ἀ. ἑαυτὸν ἐπί τι *throw oneself* upon, *give oneself up* to it, Pl.*R*.373d; ἀ. αὑτὸν εἰς τὴν πολιτείαν Plu.*Alc*.13; ἀ. γλῶσσαν *let loose* one's tongue, *make* utterance, Hdt.2.15, E.*Hipp*.991; ἀ. φθογγήν ib.418; ἔπος S.*OC*731; φωνάς D.18.218; γόους E.*El*.59 (v. infr. II. 2); ἀρὰς ἀφῆκας παιδί Id.*Hipp*.1324; ἀ. θυμὸν ἔς τινας *give vent to* .. (v. infr. II. 2), S.*Ant*.1088; ὀργὴν εἴς τινα *vent* upon .., D.22.58; ἀ. δάκρυα *shed* tears, Aeschin.3.153; ἀ. παντοδαπὰ χρώματα *change* colour in all ways, Pl.*Ly*.222b; freq. of liquids, etc., *emit*, ἀ. τὸ ὑγρόν, τὸν θολόν, τὸ σπέρμα, etc., Arist.*HA*487[a]18, 524[a]12, 489[a]9; ἀ. τὸ ᾠόν, τὸ κύημα, ib.568[b]30,[a]22; of plants, ἄνθος ἀφιεῖσαι *putting forth*, Od.7.126, cf. Thphr.*HP*7.7.3; of a spider, ἀ. ἀράχνιν Arist.*HA*555[b]5; ἱδρῶτα Plu.*Mar*.26; *put forth, produce*, καρπόν Thphr.*HP*3.4.5; φύλλον ib.6.5.1 (but ἀ. σπέρμα *leave* issue, Ev.Marc.12.22):—Pass., *to be emitted*, Il.4.77 (tm.); of troops, *to be let go, launched* against the enemy, Hdt.6.112.

2. *let fall* from one's grasp, Il.12.221; opp. κατέχω, Plu.2.508d; πόντιον ἀ. τινά E.*Hec*.797.

3. *give up* or *hand over to*, τὴν Ἰωνίην τοῖσι βαρβάροισι Hdt.9.106; ἐχθροῖς αἶαν A.*Th*.306; ἀ. τινὰ δημόσια εἶναι Th.2.13:—Pass., ἡ Ἀττικὴ ἀπεῖτο ἤδη Hdt.8.40.

II. *send away*,

1. of persons, κακῶς ἀφίει Il.1.25; αὐτὸν δὲ κλαίοντα .. ἀφήσω 2.263.

b. *let go, loose, set free*, ζωόν τινα ἀ. 20.464; *let loose*, βοῦς Hdt.4.69; περιστεράς Alex.62.3; ἀ. Αἴγιναν αὐτόνομον Th.1.139; ἀ. ἐλεύθερον, ἀζήμιον, Pl.*R*.591a, *Lg*.765c; τινὰς ἀφορολογήτους Plb.18.46.5; ἀφέντ' ἐᾶν τινα S.*Aj*.754, cf. E.*Fr*.463; ἐς οἴκους, ἐκ γῆς, S.*OT*320, E.*IT*739: c. acc. pers. et gen. rei, *release from* a thing, ἀποικίης Hdt.4.157: in legal sense, *acquit of* a charge or engagement, φόνου τινα D.37.59 (abs., ἐὰν αἰδέσηται καὶ ἀφῇ ibid.); συναλλαγμάτων Id.33.12: c. acc. only, *acquit*, Antipho 2.1.2, etc. (v. infr. 2 c):—Pass., κινδύνου ἀφιέμενοι Th.4.106; τοὺς γέροντας τοὺς ἀφειμένους *released* from duty, Arist.*Pol*.1275[a]15; ἐγκλημάτων ἀφεῖσο Men.*Epit*.572, of manumission, ἀφέω τοῦτον τὸν ἐπτάδουλον Herod.5.75, cf. Hippondub.fr.190 *De*., *SEG*32.622, 623 (Illyria, ii B.C.).

c. *let go, dissolve, disband*, of an army or fleet, Hdt.1.77, etc.; *dismiss*, δικαστήρια (opp. λύειν ἐκκλησίαν) Ar.*V*.595.

d. *put away, divorce*, γυναῖκα Hdt.5.39; ἀ. γάμους *break off* a marriage, E.*Andr*.973; ἀ. τὸν υἱόν *disown* him, Arist.*EN*1163[b]22 (but with metaph. from *releasing* a debtor).

e. *dedicate*, τά νεογνά τῷ X.*Cyn*.5.14; ἱερὸν .. ἄβατον ἀφεῖτο Pl.*Criti*.116c.

2. of things, *get rid of*, ἀφέτην πολυκαγκέα δίψαν Il.11.642; ἀφίει μένος [ἔγχεος] *slackened* its force, 13.444; ἀ. ὀργήν *put away* wrath (v. supr. I. 1), A.*Pr*.317; ὀργήν τινι Arr.*An*.1.10.6; γόους (v. supr. I. 1.) E.*Or*.1022; νόσημα Hp.*Prorrh*.2.39; ἀ. πνεῦμα, ψυχήν, *give up* the ghost, E.*Hec*.571, *Or*.1171: in Prose, *give up, leave off*, μόχθον Hdt.1.206; ξυμμαχίαν, σπονδάς, Th.5.78, 115, etc.:—Med., ἀ. τὸ προλέγειν D.S.19.1.

b. ἀ. πλοῖον ἐς .. *loose* ship for a place, Hdt.5.42.

c. in legal sense (v. supr. 1 B, C). dat. pers. et acc. rei, ἀ. τινὶ αἰτίην *remit* him a charge, Id.6.30; τὰς ἑμαρτάδας Id.8.140.β´, cf. Ev.Matt.6.12, al.; τὰς δίκας .. ἀφίεσαν τοῖς ἀπιτρόποις D.21.79; ἀ. τινὶ εἰς ἐλευθερίαν χιλίας δραχμάς Id.59.30, cf. *IG*2.43 A.27; ἀ. πληγάς τινι *excuse* him a flogging, Ar.*Nu*.1426; ἀ ὅρκον Jusj. in Lexap.And.1.98; φόρον Plb.21.24.8 (Pass.); δάνειόν τινι Ev.Matt.18.27.

III. *leave alone, pass by*, Hdt.3.95, etc.; *neglect*, τἀθεῖα S.*OC*1537; τὸν καιρόν D.1.8; λέκτρων εὐνάς A.*Pers*.544: folld. by a predicate, ἀφύλακτον ἀ. τὴν ἑωυτῶν *leave* unguarded, Hdt.8.70; ἄτιμον, ἔρημον ἀ. τινά, S.*OC*1279, *Ant*.887; ἀ. τινὰς ὀρφανούς Ev.Jo.14.18; ἀ. τι ἀόριστον Arist.*Pol*.1265^{a}39; *leave*, περὶ κινήσεως, ὅθεν ὑπάρχει, τοῖς ἄλλοις ἀφεῖσαν Id.*Metaph*.985^{b}20, cf. 987^{b}14:—Pass., esp. in pf. imper., ἀφείσθω ἐπὶ τοῦ παρόντος *missum fiat*, Id.*EN*1166^{a} 34, cf. *Pol*.1286^{a}5, 1289^{b}12.

2. c. acc. et inf., ἀ τὸ πλοῖον φέρεσθαι *let* the boat be carried away, Hdt.1.194; μὴ ἀφεῖναί με ἐπὶ ξένης ἀδιαφορηθῆναι *PLond*.2.144.14 (i. A.D.).

IV. c. acc. pers. et inf., *suffer, permit* one to do a thing, ἀ. τινὰ ἀποπλέειν Hdt.3.25, cf. 6.62, al., etc.: with inf. understood, ἡνίκα προῖκ᾽ ἀφιᾶσιν (sc. θεᾶσθαι) αἱ θεατρῶναι Thphr.*Char*.30.6: c. subj., ἄφες ἐκβάλω Ev.Matt.7.4, cf. Arr.*Epict*.1.9.15; ἄφες ἐγὼ θρηνήσω *POxy*.413.184 (i A.D.); ἄφες ἵνα .. Arr.*Epict*.4.13.19; οὐκ ἤφιεν ἵνα .. Ev.Marc.11.16:—Pass., ἀφείθη σχολάζειν Arist.*Metaph*.981^{b}24.

V. seemingly intr. (sc. στρατόν, ναῦς, etc.), *break up, march, sail*, etc., Hdt.7.193; ἀ. ἐς τὸ πέλαγος Th.7.19; cf. 11.2b.

2. c. inf., *give up* doing, ἀφεὶς σκοπεῖν τὰ δίκαια Diph.94.

B. Med., *send forth from oneself*, much like Act.; θορήν Hdt.3.101.

2. *loose* something *of one's own from*, δειρῆς δ᾽ οὔ πω .. ἀφίετο πήχεε λευκώ she *loosed* not *her* arms *from off* my neck, Od.23.240.

3. freq. in Att. c.gen. only, τέκνων ἀφοῦ *let go of* the children ! S.*OT*1521; τοῦ κοινοῦ τῆς σωτηρίᾶ ἀ. Th.2.60; λόγων Pl.*Grg*.458c, Aeschin.1.178; μὴ ἀφίεσο τοῦ Θεαιτήτου, ἀλλ᾽ ἐρώτα Pl.*Tht*.146b, etc.; ἀφεῖσθαι τοῦ δικαίου τούτου D.37.1; ἀφέμενος τῆς ἰαμβικῆς ἰδέας Arist.*Po*.1449^{b}8.

ἀφῐκάνω [ᾱ], Ep. = ἀφικνέομαι, only pres. and impf., *arrive at*, mostly c. acc., Od.14.159, al.; πρὸς τεῖχος .. ἀφικάνει Il.6.388: c.gen., A.R.1.177.

ἀφῐκετεία, ἡ, *intercession*, *IKnidos*220.6 (iii/ii B.C.).

ἀφῐκετεύω, *intercede for a suppliant*, *SEG*9.72.132, 138 (Cyrene, iv B.C.), *SEG*39.729 (Lindos, iii B.C.); cf. ἀφίκτωρ.

ἀφικλῶντο (fort. ἀφικμ-, cf. ἰκμάω)· ἀπεσείοντο ἢ ἀποελῶντο (fort. ἀπηλοῶντο), Hsch.

ἀφικνέομαι, Ion. **ἀπ-** Hdt.2.28, al.: impf. ἀφικνεῖτο Th.3.33.: fut. ἀφίξομαι Il.18.270, etc., Ion. 2 sg. ἀπίξεαι Hdt.2.29, 3 sg. ἀπίξεται Theoc.29.13: pf. ἀφῖγμαι Od.6.297, Att.2 sg. ἀφῖξαι A.*Pr*.305, 3 sg. ἀφῖκται S.*OC*794: plpf. ἀφῖκτο ib.1590, Ion.3 pl. ἀπίκατο Hdt.8.6: aor. ἀφῑκόμην Il.18.395, etc.; inf. ἀφικέσθαι; Dor. imper. ἀφίκευσο Theoc.11.42: aor. 1 part. ἀφιξάμενος *Epigr.Gr*.981.9 (Philae):—*arrive at, come to, reach*: Constr., in Hom., Pi., and Trag. mostly c. acc. loci, Il.13.645, Pi.*P*.5.29, A.*Pers*.15, etc.; ὅνδε δόμονδε Hes.*Sc*.38: in Hom. also c. acc. pers., μνηστῆρας ἀ. *came up to* them, Od.1.332, cf. 11.122, etc.; ὅτε μ᾽ ἄλγος ἀφίκετο *came to* me, Il.18.395; similarly, τοῦτον νῦν ἀφίκεσθε *come up to* this throw! Od.8.202; freq. also with Preps., ἀ. ἐς .. Il.24.431, Od.4.255, etc.; less freq. ἐπί .. Il.10.281, 22.208; still more rarely κατά .., ποτί .., 13.329, Od.6.297; ἀ. πρὸς τέλος γόων S.*OC*1622; ἐπὶ τῶν νήσων X.*HG*5.1.2; ἄχρι τοῦ μὴ πεινῆν ἀ. Id.*Smp*.4.37; θανάτου τοῦτ᾽ ἐγγυτάτω τοὖπος ἀφῖκται S.*Ant*.934; παρά τινος ἀ. Id.*OT*935, etc.: abs., *arrive*, ὁπποίης ἐπὶ νηὸς ἀφίκεο Od.1.171; ἅταν ἀ. ὥρη Thgn.723; σῖτος ἀφικνούμενος D.20.31; ὁ ἀφικνούμενος *the stranger, newcomer*, *IG*1118.11:—Phrases:

1. ἀ. ἐπὶ or εἰς πάντα, *to try* every means, S.*OT*265, E.*Hipp*.284; ἀ. ἐς πᾶσαν βάσανον Hdt.8.110; ἐς διάπειράν τινος ἀ. Id.2.28, 77; ἐπὶ τὸ τέμνειν μῦς ἀ. Gal.2.230.

2. *come into* a certain condition, ἀ. ἐς πᾶν κακοῦ Hdt.7.118; ἐς ἀπορίην πολλήν Id.1.79; ἐς τοσοῦτο τύχης, ἐς τοῦτο δυστυχίς, *come into* such a .., ib.124, Th.7.86; ἐς ὀλίγον ἀ. νικηθῆναι *come* within little of being conquered, Id. 4.129; εἰς τὸ ἴσον ἀ. τινί *attain* equality with .., X.*Cyr*.1.4.5; εἰς ὀργήν Men.*Pk*.44; ellipt., ἐς ἄνδρ᾽ ἀφίκου *reachedst* man's estate, E.*Ion*322.

3. of intercourse with others, ἀ. τινὶ ἐς λόγους *hold* converse with one, Hdt.2.28; ἐς ἔχθεα, ἐς ἔριν ἀ. τινί, Id.3.82, E.*IA*319; διά μάχης, δι᾽ ἔχθρας ἀ. τινί, Hdt.1.169, E.*Hipp*.1164; διά λόγων ἐμαυτῇ Id.*Med*.872.

b. less freq. c. dat. pers., ἀ. τινί *come at* his *call*, Pi.*O*.9.67, Hdt.5.24, Th.4.85.

4. εἰς τόξευμα ἀ. *come* within shot, X.*Cyr*.1.4.23, etc.

5. of things, ἐς ὀξύ ἀ. dub.l. for ἀπηγμένα, -μένας in Hdt.2.28, 7.64; ὁ λόγος εἰς ταὐτὸν ἀ. Arist.*EN*1097^{a}24, cf. 1167^{a}12, al.

II. the sense of *return* is sts. implied in the context, but is not inherent in the word, as Od.10.420, Pi.*P*.8.54, E.*El*.6, Pl.*Chrm*.153a.

ἀφικτός and **ἀφικτρός**, *impure*, Hsch.

ἀφίκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = ἱκέτης, A.*Supp*.241.

2. Ζεὺς ἀφίκτωρ, = ἱκέσιος, ib.1.

ἀφίκω, = ἀφικνέομαι, *extend, reach*, Hp.*Epid*.5.26.

ἀφῐλάγᾰθος [ᾰγ], ον, *notloving the good*, 2Ep.Ti.3.3.

ἀφῐλανθρώπητος, ον, = ἀφιλάνθρωπος, *BGU*1785.10 (i B.C.).

ἀφῐλανθρωπία, ἡ, *lack of human feeling*, Arist.*VV*1251^{b}3, Phld.*Oec*.p.68 J.

ἀφῐλάνθρωπος, ον, *not loving men*, Plu.2.1098d, Lib.*Decl*.51.10.

ἀφῐλαργῠρία, ἡ, *freedom from avarice*, Hp.*Decent*.5, Onos.1.8, D.S.9.12.

ἀφῐλάργῠρος, ον, *not loving money*, *Inscr.Prien*.137.5 (ii B.C.), D.S.9.11, 1Ep.Ti.3.3, Ep.Hebr.13.5, Sor.1.4, *POxy*.33 ii 11 (ii A.D.). Adv. -ρως *IG*2.1343.25 (i B.C.), *SIG*708.17 (Istropolis, ii B.C.).

ἀφῐλᾰρόω, *brighten, cheer*, Phld.*Mus*.p.84 K.

ἀφῐλᾰρύνω, = foreg., in Pass., *have a cheerful expression*, *Stoic*.3.43.

ἀφῑλάσκομαι, *appease*, θυμόν Pl.*Lg*.873a; ἀφειλαξόμενον (sc. the gods) Polystr.p.9 W.

ἀφίλαυτος [ῐ], ον, *not showing self-love*, Plu.2.542b.

ἀφίλέχθρως, Adv. *with no disposition towards enmity*, Sch.Od.8.77.

ἀφίλήδονος, ον, *not liking sensuality*, Ph.2.458, M.Ant.5.5.

ἀφίλης· καθαρός, ὑγιής, ὁλόκληρος, Hsch.

ἀφίλητος [ῐ], ον, *unloved*, S.*OC*1702 (lyr.), Phld.D.1.1.

ἀφίλία, ἡ, *want of friends*, Arist.*EN*1115ᵃ11, Rh.1386ᵃ9, Phld.*Oec*.p.67 J., Plu.*Sol*.7.

ἀφίλίωτος, ον, *not to be made a friend of* or *reconciled*, Hsch. s.v. ἀσύμβατον.

ἀφῐλοδοξέω, *to be free from ambition*, prob.in Phld.*Vit*.p.7 J.

ἀφῐλόδοξος, ον, *free from conceit* or *ambition*, Id.Rh.2.273 S., Lib.p.42 O.; τὸ ἀ. Cic.*Att*.2.17.2, Ph.2.458.

ἀφῐλοικτίρμων, ον, gen. ονος, *unmerciful*, Hsch.

ἀφῐλοκάλητος [κᾰ], ον, *without adornment*, δόμος Procl.ad Hes.*Op*.746, cf. Eust.669.41.

ἀφῐλοκᾰλία, ἡ, *character of the* ἀφιλόκαλος, Ath.1.3a (cf. Eup.366).

ἀφῐλοκᾰ‹λοκᾱ›γᾰθία, ἡ, *dishonesty*, *POxy*.33 ii 13 (ii A.D.).

ἀφῐλοκᾰλος, ον, *without love for beauty* or *honour*, Plu.2.672e, Gal.5.39.

ἀφῐλοκερδος, ον, *not devoted to gain*, *SAWW*265 i 55 no. 12.4.

ἀφῐλολογος, ον, *without love for learning literature*, Plu.2.673a.

ἀφῐλονείκητος, ον, = sq., Hdn.*Epim*.177.

ἀφῐλονεικος, ον, *not fond of strife*, Arist.*VV*1250ᵃ43, 1251ᵃ15, Andronic.Rhod.p.575 M., Ph.2.5; ἡγεμονία ib.555. Adv.-κως, παραχωρεῖν τινός τινι Plb.21.20.1, cf.Ph.1.324, al., Luc.*Symp*.37.

ἀφῐλοξενος, ον, *inhospitable*, Eust.1733.20.

ἀφῐλοπλουτία, ἡ, *contempt for wealth*, Plu.*Comp*.Lys.*Sull*.3.

ἀφῐλοπόνητος, ον, *not given devoted attention*, *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 51.

ἀφῐλοπονος, ον, *disliking work*, Plb.12.27.4 (Comp.).

ἀφῐλοπρωτία, ἡ, *want of ambition*, Men.Prot.p.90 D.

ἄφῐλος, ον, of persons, *friendless*, A.*Ch*.295, S.*El*.819, Pl.*Lg*.730c, A.R.580a; ἄ. ἔρημον ἄπολιν S.*Ph*.1018; ἄκλαυτος ἄ. Id.*Ant*.876 (lyr.): c.gen., ἄ φίλων E.*Hel*.524 (lyr.); τὸ ἄ. Ph.2.662.

II. of persons and things, *unfriendly, hateful*, A.*Th*.522, S.*OC*186; ἄφιλα παρ᾽ ἀφίλοις ἔπεθε .. Ἀτρείδαις Id.*Aj*.620; λίαν ἄφιλον φαίνεται Arist.*EN*1101ᵃ23; *unsociable*, γῆρας S.*OC*1237: perh., c.gen., *hostile to*, ἀσφαλείας Phld.*Lib*.p.36 O.; τὸ λαθραιοπραγεῖν -ώτατον ib.p.20 O., cf. Carneisc.*Herc*.1027.16. Adv. -λως *in unfriendly manner*, A.*Ag*.805.

ἀφῐλοσόφητος, ον, *not versed in philosophy*, ὄχλος D.H.2.20, Phld.*Herc*.1005.11.

II. *without philosophical significance*, Arg. Sch. Od.1.

ἀφῐλοσοφία, ἡ, *contempt for philosophy*, Pl.*Def*.415e.

ἀφῐλοσοφος, ον, of persons, *without taste philosophy*, Id.*Sph*.259e, Ph.*Fr*.35 H.; γένος Pl.*Ti*.73a; συγγραφεύς *unphilosophical*, Plb.12.25. 6.

2. of conditions, *unphilosophic*, δίαιτα Pl.*Phdr*.256c; ἀ. τήρησις S.E.*M*.11.165.

ἀφῐλοστάχῠος [τᾰ], ον, *without ears of corn, starving*, πενία *AP*6.40.8 (Maced.).

ἀφῐλοστοργία, ἡ, *absence of natural affection*, implied in punning phrase of Timagenes, ἡ πρὸς τὰ ἔκγονα φιλοστοργία (ἔκγον᾽ ἀ.) Plu.2.634f.

ἀφῐλοστοργος, ον, *without natural affection*, ib.140d.

ἀφῐλοτῑμία, ἡ, *want of due ambition*, Arist.*EN*1125ᵇ22.

ἀφῐλοτῑμος, ον, *lacking in ambition*, Is.7.35, Lycurg.69, Arist.*EN*1107ᵇ29: Sup., Plb.6.48.8; βίος ἀ. εἰς δίξαν *Inscr.Prien*.112.11, cf. Eun.*VS*p.491 B. Adv. -μως Plb.12.23.8; πρὸς πολίτας ζῆν Plu.2.525d; but also, *without fear* or *favour, impartial*, *IG*9(2). 517.34 (*Epist*. Philipp.).

2. simply, *indifferent*, πρὸς κάλλος J.*AJ*2.9.6. Adv. -μως *lukewarmly*, *PPetr*.2p.5.

II. of things, *not honourable, paltry*, ἡ ἀπὸ μικρῶν δόξα ἀ. Plu.2.35a.

ἀφῐλοχρημᾰτία, ἡ, *contempt for riches*, Plu.*Comp.Ag.Gracch.*1, Socr.*Ep*.5.2:— hence Adj. **-ᾰτος,** ον Ph.2.458, Eun.*Hist*.p.243 D.

ἀφῐλοψῡχος, ον, *not cowardly*, prob. in Plu.2.761c.

ἀφῑμᾰτόω, (ἱμάτιον) *strip of clothing*, Suid.

ἄφῑμος, *unbridled*, ἵππος *Trag.Adesp*.328g K.-S.

ἀφίμωσις, εως, ἡ, an operation connected with manufacture of vegetable oils, *PPetr*.3p.315.

ἄφιξις, εως, Ion. **ἄπιξις,** ιος, ἡ: (ἀφικνέομαι):—*arrival*, Hdt.1.69, al.; τὴν ἀπὸ Κορίνθου ἄ. *arrival* from C., Id.5.92.ζ; ἐς Θήβας Id.9. 17; ἄ. ἐπὶ Σαρπηδονίης ἄκρης ποιεῖσθαι Id.7.58; μέρος αὐτῆς ἀπίξιος παρὰ τὸν μάγον her turn *for going in* to him, Id.3.69, cf. Pl.*Ep*.337e, Aristeas173, J.*Ap*.1.18, etc.; ἄ. εἰς τοὺς πολεμίους ποιησάμενος D.5.8; ἄ. εἰς Κύπρον Isoc.9.53; ἡ ἐνθάδε ἄ. Hdt.2.145, Lys.2.26; ἡ οἴκαδε ἄ. *home again*, D.*Ep*.1.2, 3.39.

2. *departure*, J.*AJ*2.2.4, *Act.Ap*.20. 29.

II. = ἱκεσία, A.*Supp*.483.

ἀφιππάζομαι, aor.-ατάμην Hld.7.29, etc.:—*ride off* or *away*, Plb.29.6.18, Str.7.2.1, J.*AJ*14.13.5, Plu.*Aem*.19, Luc.*Tox*.50.

ἀφιππεύω, *ride off, away*, or *back*, X.*An*.1.5.12, D.S.2.19, Plu.*Arat*.40:—also Med., Hld.4.18, (v.l.), Charito3.7.2.

ἀφιππία, ἡ, *awkwardness in riding*, X.*Eq.Mag*.8. 13.

ἀφιπποδρομά, ἡ, *contest, of riders who dismounted while racing*, *IG*9(2).527 (Larissa).

ἀφιππολαμπάς, άδος, ἡ, *torch-race on horseback*, ib.531 (ibid.).

ἄφιππος, ον, *unsuited for cavalry*, Καρία X.*HG*3.4.12, cf. Plu.*Ant*.47.

II. of persons, *unused to riding* opp. ἱππικός, Aeschin.Socr.*Oxy*.1608 *Fr*.1.15; *ignorant of horsemanship*, Pl.*Prt*.350a, *R*.335c, Luc.*Nav*.30.

2. *without cavalry*, Polyaen.4.6.6.

ἀφιπποτοξότης, *bowman on horse-back*, D.S.19.29 (nisi leg. ἀμφ-), cf. Plu.2.197c (v.l. ἀφθ-).

ἀφίπτᾰμαι, = ἀποπέτομαι, *fly away*, E.*IA*1608, Luc.*Somn*.16, Lib.*Decl*.51.15, Aët.7.103.

ἄφισμα, ατος, τό, app. *image* set up in a temple, τοῦ ἀπολωλότος ἀφίσματος τοῦ Ἁφαίστου *BCH*116.335 (Argos).

ἀφιστάνω, later form of ἀφίστημι *CPR*5.14 (ii A.D.), Dsc.3.87, Luc.*Sol*.7:—Pass., ἀφιστάνομαι *renounce*, τινί τινος *PRyl*.117.22 (iii A.D.):—also **ἀφιστάω,** Ath.1.9b, Lib.*Decl*.51.14; opt. ἀφιστῴην dub. in X.*Smp*.2.20 (v. sq. A.II), cf. Luc.*Sol*.7.

ἀφίστημι

A. causal in pres. and impf., in fut. ἀποστήσω, and aor. 1 ἀπέστησα, as also, in aor. 1. Med. (v. infr.):—*put away, remove, keep out of the way*, τὸ ἀσθενέστατον τοῦ στρατεύματος X.*HG*7.5.23; ἄχος A.*Ch*.416 (lyr.); of diseases, Dsc.2.96, Gal.13. 846; τὰ συγκείμενα ἀ. ἀπ' ἀλλήλων Pl.*Plt*.282b; ἀ. τῆς ἐλάας τὸν φλοιόν Thphr.*CP*3.3.2; ἀ. τινὰ λόγου *hinder from* .., E.*IT*912; ἀ. τὰς τῶν πολεμίων ἐπιβουλάς *frustrate* them, Th.1.93; ἀ. τὸν ἄρχοντα *depose* him, X.*HG*7.1.45:—aor. Med., Ἀργείων δόρυ πυλῶν ἀπεστήσασθε *removed* it *from your own* gates, E.*Ph*.1087:— in Hdt.9.23 ἀποστήσαντες, = ἀποστάντες, *having retired*.

2. *cause to revolt*, of allies, Id.8.19, Ar.*Eq*.238, Th.1.81; τινὰ ἀπό τινος Hdt.1.76,154, etc.; τινά τινος And.3.22.

3. in geom. constructions, *cut off*, Procl.*Hyp*.6.7.

II. *weigh out*, X.*Smp*.2.20; ἀποστησάτωσαν τὰ χρυσία *IG*7.303.19 (Oropus); *pay*, δραχμὰς η´ ἀργυρίου *UPZ*93.2 (ii B.C.): also in aor. 1 Med., μὴ .. ἀποστήσωνται Ἀχαιοὶ χρεῖος lest they *weigh out* (i.e. *pay in full*) the debt, Il.13.745, cf. *IG*1[2].91.20, al.:—in strict sense of Med., ἀποστήσασθαι τὸν χαλκόν *to have* the brass *weighed out to one*, D.49.52.—Hom. has it trans. only in l.c.

III. Med., *give a final decision* (or *break up, dismiss* the assembly), ῥήτρα ap.Plu.*Lyc*.6.

B. intr., in Pass., as also in aor. 2 ἀπέστην, imper. ἀπόστηθι Ar.*Th*.627, ἀπόστα Men.*fr*.158, 317 K.-Th: pf. ἀφέστηκα in pres. sense, sync. in pl. ἀφέστᾰμεν, -στᾰτε, -στᾶσι, as in inf. ἀφεστάναι, part. ἀφεστώς, -ῶσα, -ός or -ώς: plpf. ἀφεστήκειν, Att. -κη Pl.*Tht*.208e: fut. Med. ἀποστήσομαι E.*Hec*.1054, Th.5.64, etc. (while aor. 1. Med. is causal (v. supr.)): for fut. ἀφεστήξω v.h.v.:—*stand away* or *aloof from, keep far from*, ὅσσον δὲ τροχοῦ ἵππος ἀφίσταται Il.23.517; οὐ μέν κ' ἄλλη γ' ὧδε γυνὴ .. ἀνδρὸς ἀφεσταίη Od.23.101; ἀποστᾶσ' ἐκποδών E.*Hel*.1023; ἐς ἄλλο σχῆμ' ἀ. βίου Id.Med.1039; ἀποσταθῶμεν πράγματος τελουμένου A.*Ch*.872; ὡς γραφεὺς (or βραβεὺς) ἀποσταθείς E.*Hec*.807; μακρὰν τόποις καὶ χρόνοις ἀ. D.S.13.22: hence in various relations, ἀφεστάναι φρενῶν *lose* one's wits, S.*Ph*.865; φύσεος Ar.*V*.1457 (lyr.); οὐδενὸς ἀποστήσονται ὅσα ἂν δίκαια λέγητε *depart from, object to* right proposals, Th.4.118; ἀ. φόνου E.*Or*.1544; ἀ. ἀρχῆς *to be deposed from* office, Pl.*Lg*.928d; simply, *resign*, *SIG*527.105 (Crete, iii B.C.); ἀ. τῶν πραγμάτων, τῆς πολιτείας, etc., *withdraw from* business, politics, *have done with* it, D.10.1, 18.308, etc.; ἔργων ἢ πόνων ἢ κινδύνων *shun* them, Isoc.4.83, cf. X.*HG*7.5.19; etc.; ὧν οἷλεν ἀποστάς *giving up all claim to* what he had won (at law), D.21.181; τῶν αὑτῆς Id.19.147, cf. 35.4; ἀφίστασθαι τῶν τοῦ ἀδελφοῦ ib.44; οὐδενὸς τῶν ἀνηκόντων τῇ πόλει *Inscr.Magn*.53.65; τὴν πολιτείαν .. τὴν ἀφεστηκυῖαν τοῦ μέσου πλεῖον further *removed from* .., Arist.*Pol*.1296[b]8; ἀποστὰς τῶν πατρῴων Luc.*DMort*.12.3; ἀ. ἐκ Σικελίας *withdraw* from the island, *give up* the expedition, Th.7.28; w. gen., μὴ ἀποστήσεσθαι Ὀξυρύγχων πόλεως *depart from*, *PKöln;* 148.6 (ii A.D.) *retire*, ἐς Ἰθώμην Id.1.101: rarely c. acc., *avoid, shrink from*, τὸν ἥλιον X.*Cyn*.3.3; τὸν πόλεμον Id.*An*.2.5.7; τινάς E.*Fr*.1006; πυγμήν Philostr.*Gym*.20 (prob. cj.).

2. in Prose, ἀ. ἀπό τινος *revolt* from .., Hdt.1.95, 130, etc.; τινός Id.2.113; οὐκ ἀποστήσομαι ἀπὸ τοῦ δήμου Ἀθηναίων *IG*129.21; but Ἀθηναίων τοῦ πλήθους ib.10.22; also ἀ. εἴς or πρός τινας, Hdt.2.30, 162, cf. X.*An*.1.6.7; ἐς δημοκρατίαν ἀ. Th.8.90: abs., *revolt*, Hdt.1.102, etc.; ὑπό τινος at his instigation, Th.8.35 (ἀπό codd.).

3. ἀ. τινί *make way for* another, *give way to* him, E.*Hec*.1054, D.8.37.

4. c.gen., *shrink from*, των κινδύνων Isoc.9. 29: also c. inf., *shrink from* doing, ἀπέστην τοῦτ' ἐρωτῆσαι σαφῶς E.*Hel*.536.

5. abs., *stand aloof, recoil* from fear, horror, etc., τίπτε καταπτώσσοντες ἀφέστατε*;* Il.4.340; πολλὸν ἀφεσταότες 17.375; παλίνορσος ἀπέσρη 3.33, Pi.*O*.1.52, *P*.4.145; ἐγὼ οὐδέν τι μᾶλλον ἀ. Pl.*Tht*.169b, cf. D.19.45, etc.; *desist*, μὴ νῦν -ώμεθα Pl.*Lg*.960e; δοῦλος ἀφεστώς *a runaway*, Lys.23.7.

6. Medic., ἀφίσταται, = ἀπόστασις γίγνεται, εἰς ἄρθρα Hp.*Aph*.4.74; ἀ. ὀστέον *exfoliates*, ib. 6.45; also ἀ. ἀπὸ τῶν ὀστῶν Pl.*Ti*.84a; τὸ δέρμα ἀ. X.*Eq*.1.5; also, *project, stand out*, ὦτα ἀφεστηκότα *PLond*.3.1209.12 (i B.C.).

b. *to be separated* by the formation of an abscess, Gal.11.116, al. (also in Act., τὸ πύον ἀφίστησι 7.715).

ἀφίστησις, εως, ἡ, *relinquishing*, τῶν ἑτέρων of his other claims, *Dura*,[8]428 (parchment 40; i A.D.).

ἀφιστορέω, *observe from* a place, τινὰ ἀπὸ τοῦ ὄρους Philostr.*Im*.2.18; *explore, visit for information*, Id.*VA*1.27.

ἀφῐσωσις, v. ἀπίσωσις.

ἀφλάσαι· ἀπολέσαι, Hsch.

ἄφλαστον, τό, *curved poop of a ship* with its ornaments, Il.15.717, A.R.1.1089: in pl., of a single ship, Hdt.6.114.

ἄφλεβος, ον, (φλέψ), *without veins*, Thphr.*HP*1.5.3; *without visible veins*, Gal.18(1).598:—Eust.54.16 has **ἀφλεβής,** ές.

ἀφλεγής, ές, *not burnt* or *burning*, Nonn.*D*.40.475, 45.100. **-μαντος,** ον, *free from inflammation*, Hp.*Acut*.46, *Fract*.31; *not liable to it*, Arist.*Pr*.863[a]15; ἐπίδεσις.-οτάτη *least inflammatory*, Gal.10.451. Adv. Heras.ap.Gal.13.557.12 -τως *without causing inflammation*, Aët.15.14.

2. *relieving* or *checking inflammation*, παντὸς τραύματος Thphr.*Od*.35, cf. Heliod.ap.Orib.46.8.1, Dsc.1.73.

3. of food, *not heating*, τράπεζαι Ion. Lyr.in *PLG*2.257.

II. *without phlegm*, πύον Hp.*Coac*.396.

ἄφλεκτος, ον, (φλέγω) *unburnt, unconsumed by fire*, πέλανοι E.*Hel*.1334; πεῦκαι *Epigr.Gr*.241*a*1 (Smyrna); *uncooked by fire*, ἄφλεκτα ἔδοντεςA.R.1.1074.

ἀφλετῆρες· μαστοί, θηλαί, Hsch.; cf. ἀφατῆλες.

ἀφλόγιστος, ον, *not inflammable*, Arist.*Mete*.387[b]18.

ἀφλόγος, ον, (φλόξ) *without flame* or *fire*, Lyc.36.

ἄφλοιος, ον, *without integument* or *bark*, Thphr.*HP*7.9.4, *Carm.Pop*.33, Epigr.ap.Plu.*Flam*.9, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.1.11.1.

ἄφλοισβος, ον, *without rushing noise*, Nonn.*D*.1.89, al.

ἀφλοισμός, ὁ, *foaming at the mouth*, ἀφλοισμὸς δὲ περὶ στόμα γίγνετο, of an angry man, Il.15.607, cf. Euph.51.4. (Cf. πεφλοιδέναι, ἔφλιδεν, Hsch.)

ἀφλοῦς· ἀφλοῖο, Hsch. (fort. ἄφλους· ἄφλοιος).

ἀφλύᾱρος [ῠ], ον, *not chattering idly*, M.Ant.5.5.

ἀφλυκταίνωτος, ον, *free from blisters*, Dsc.5.156.

ἀφνειός, όν, also ή, όν Hes.*Fr*.134.2, Pi.*O*.7.1, A.R.1.57, etc.: (ἄφενος):—*rich, wealthy*, Il.2.825, etc.; *in* a thing, c.gen., ἀφνειὸς βιότοιο 5.544; χρυσοῖό τε ἐσθῆτός τε Od.1.165 (Comp.):c. acc., φρένας ἀφνειός Hes.*Op*.455: c. dat., Hes.*fr*.240.2 M.-W. ἀ. ἀρούραις, μήλοις, Theoc.24.108, 25. 119; *abundant*, ἄγρη Opp.*H*.3.648; δάκρυα Nonn.*D*.2.156; Ἀ., title of Ares in Arcadia, Paus.8.44.7: irreg. Sup.-

ἐστατος Antim.73: regul. Comp. and Sup., Od. l.c., Il.20.220:—also **ἀφνεός,** ά, όν,Thgn.188,559, and generally in Lyr. and Trag., Pi.*O*.1.10, al., B.1.62, al., A.*Pers*.3 (anap.), *Fr*.96, S.*El*.457, (Comp.). [ᾱφν in Hom.; ἄφν A.; ᾱφνεώτερος in S. l.c.: Thgn. has ᾰ in ll.cc.]

ἀφνήμων, ον, gen. ονος, = ἀφνεός, Antim.67.

ἀφνιδία· ἀφνίδαν, ἄφνω, and **ἀφνός·** ἐξαίφνης, Hsch.

ἄφνος, εος, τό, = ἄφενος, Pi.*Fr*.219.

ἀφνῦνω, v. ἀφνυω.

ἀφνῦω, *enrich*, ῥυδὸν ἀφνύονται Call. in *Suppl.Hell*.287.3 (ἀφνύνται Suid.); ἀφνύει· ἀφνύνει. ὀλβίζει Hsch.

ἄφνω, Adv. *unawares, of a sudden*, A.*Fr*.195, E.*Med*.1205, Alc.420, Eup.268, etc.: in Prose, Th.4.104, 7.37, D.21.41, Act.Ap.2.2, etc.:—also **ἄφνως,** *Epigr.Gr*.468.

ἀφοβέω, *to be fearless*, Sch.Opp.*H*.3.355.

ἀφοβητος, ον, *without fear of*, Δίκας S.*OT*885 (lyr.): abs., *fearless*, *AP*9.59 (Antip.).

ἀφοβία, ἡ, *fearlessness*, Pl.*Lg*.649a sq., Arist.*EN*1107b1, Plu.*Cleom*.9, Onos.13.3.

ἀφοβοποιός, όν, *removing fear, calming*, Sch. A.*Pr*.849.

ἄφοβος, ον, *without fear*, and so:

1. *fearless, intrepid*, Pi.*I*.5(4).40, S.*OC*1325, etc.; πρὸς ἐρημίαν, περὶ τοῦ μέλλοντος, Plu.*Lyc*.16, Galb.23: c.gen., *having no fear of*, τῶν ἀρχόντων D.Chr.2.52; τὸ ἄφοβον, = ἀφοβία, Pl.*La*.197b. Adv. -βως X.*Hier*.7.10, Pl.*Lg*.682c Arist.*EE*1228b26, *PTeb*.24.74 (ii B.C.).

2. *causing no tear, free from fear*, A.*Pr*.902; λόγος οὐκ ἄ. εἰπεῖν Pl.*Lg*.797a.

3. ἄ. θῆρες, in S.*Aj*.366, is an oxymoron, beasts *which fear not men* or *which no one fears, tame* beasts, *cattle*.

ἀφοβόσπλαγχνος, ον, *fearless of heart*, Ar.*Ra*.496.

ἀφόδευμα, ατος, τό, *excrement*, Dsc.*Eup*.1.89, *Gp*.12.11, Aesop.400: in pl., Sch.Ar.*Pl*.1185 (also-**ήματα** ib.1184).

II. ἀ. κροκοδείλου, =Αἰθιοπικόν, *ajowan*, *PMag.Leid.V*.12.30, *PMag.Leid.W*.6.27.

ἀφόδευσις, εως, ἡ, *voiding of excrement*, Erot. s.v. ἀπόπατοι(pl.).

ἀφόδευτήριον, τό, *night-stool*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.1184.

ἀφόδευτήριος, α, ον, ἀ. δίφρους *latrine-stools*, Hsch., s.v. λάσανα; neut. subst., *privy*, ἀπόπατος λέγεται τὸ ἀ. Sch.Ar.*Pl*.1184.

ἀφόδευτικὸς δίφρος *night-stool*, Gal.19.104.

ἀφόδεύω, *go to stool, discharge excrement*, Hp.*Fist*.9, Pl.Com.5, Arist.*HA*627a10, al.

ἀφόδιοι· ἐχθροί, Hsch.; cf. ἀφάδιος.

ἄφοδος, Ion. **ἄποδος,** ἡ (ὁ v. infr. II), *going away, departure*, Hdt.5.19, 9.55, X.*An*.6.4.13, etc.; *departure out of life, death*, Hierocl. p.58 A., Plot.4.3.25.

2. *going* or *coming back, return*, Hdt.4.97; *retreat*, X.*HG*6.5.20, *An*.5.2.21; ἄ. λείπειν τινί ib.4.2.11.

II. *privy*, Hp.*Fract*.16, Ar.*Ec*.1059, Antiph.40.5.

2. *excrement*, Hp.*Acut*.30, al., Arist.*Mir*.830a22 (masc.), Dsc.2.80, Artem.2.26.

3. in pl., *seminal ducts*, Aret.*CD*2.5.

ἀφοίβαντος, ον, *uncleansed, unclean*, A.*Eu*.237, *Fr*.148.

ἀφοιδεῖν· μὴ φροντίζειν, Hsch. (leg. ἀφειδεῖν).

ἀφοίνικτος, ον, *unreddened*, Ach.Tat.3.7.

ἀφοίνους· ἀφόνους, ὑγιεῖς Hsch.

ἀφοίτητος, ον, *untrodden, inaccessible*, Opp.*H*.2.527.

ἀφολίδωτος [ῐ], ον, *not sheathed in scales*, Porph.*Abst*.4.14, rest. in *Inscr.Délos*104–5.31.

ἀφολκή, ἡ, *evacuation, depletion*, Archig.ap.Orib.8.1.38.

ἄφολκος, ον, (ὁλκή) *not having weight*, δραχμῇ ἀφολκότερον *too light* by a drachm, Str.15.3.22.

ἀφομαρτέω, v. ἀφαμαρτέω.

ἀφομῑλέω, *avoid, escape, a comitatu* Cic.*Fam*.16.17.2; cf. Hsch. s.v. ἀφεψιασάμην.

ἀφόμοιος, ον, *unlike*, Dsc.5.102:—but,

2. *likened, made like*, in Subst. **ἀφόμοιον,** τό, *copy*, Lxx*Si.Prol*.21.

ἀφόμοιόω, *make like*, τινί τι X.*Eq*.9.9; τοῖς γράμμασι τὰ ἔργα Pl.*Cra*.427c; μαινομένοις .. ἀ. αὑτούς Id.*R*.396a; [τῶν θεῶν] τὰ εἴδη ἑαυτοῖς ἀ. οἱ ἄνθρωποι Arist.*Pol*.1252b27:—also in Med. or Pass., *become* or *be made like*, τινί Pl.*R*.396b, al.; πρός τι Id.*Sph*.240a, etc.

II. *compare*, τινί τι Id.*R*.517b, 564b.

III. c. acc. rei, *portray*, of painters, X.*Mem*.3. 10.2: abs., *make a copy*, Pl.*Cra*.424d.

ἀφόμοιωμα, ατος, τό, *resemblance, copy*, Id.*R*.395b.

ἀφόμοιωμᾰτικός, ή, όν, *assimilative*, θεοί Procl.*Theol.Plat*.6.3, cf. Lyd.*Mens*.1.15. Adv.-κῶς Procl.*in Alc*. p.52 C.

ἀφόμοιωσις, εως, ἡ, *making like, comparison*, τάς ἀ. ποιεῖσθαι Plu.2.988d, Iamb.*Myst*.1.11; *representation of* .., ἐπ' ἀφομοιώσει τῶν ἐμφάσεων Phld.*Po*.2.24.

2. perh. *levelling*, ἀ. τοῦ χωρίου *IG*4.823.66 (Troezen, iv B.C.).

ἀφόμοιωτέον, *one must compare*, Thphr.*HP*1. 1.5.

ἀφόμοιωτικός, ή, όν, *assimilative*, δύναμις Procl.*in Prm*.p.565 S.; διακόσμησις, θεοί, Dam.*Pr*.338,340, Iamb.*Myst*.5.11.

ἀφοπλίζω, *disarm*, τινά D.S.11.35, *APl*.4.171 (Leon.), Luc.*DDeor*.19.1:—Pass., D.S.14.64:—Med., ἀφοπλίζεσθαι ἔντεα *put off one's* armour, Il.23.26:—Pass. (in Lacon. form ἀφοπλίττονται), *to be discharged from service*, Hsch.

ἀφοπλισμός, ὁ, *disarming*, *Cod.Just*.12.40.12, *Cod.Just*.1.4.26.16.

ἀφοπλιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who disarms*, Just.*Nov*.8.12.

ἀφοράω, Ion. **-έω,** fut. ἀπόψομαι: aor. ἀπεῖδον ἀφίδω Ep.Phil.2.23 (codd.):—*look away from* all others at one, *have in view*, Hdt.8.37; *look at*, τι Lycurg.17; of a distant object, D.*Ep*.2.20; πρός τι Th.7.71; τι πρός τι *compare*, Pl.*R*.585a; ἀ. ὅθεν .. *look to the point* whence .., ib.584d; εἴς τι or τινα, Plu.*Lyc*.7, Luc.*Philops*.30; εἰς τὸν θεόν Arr.*Epict*.2.19.29; εἰς τὸν Ἰησοῦν Ep.Hebr.12.2: hence, *obey*, Nic.Dam.p.22 D.; ἐπί τινα Plu.*Cat.Mi*.52; πρός τινα Id.*Cat.Ma*.19, Arr.*Epict*.3.24.16:—in Med., Ar.*Nu*.281.

b. of Places, *look towards*, εἰς βόρειον ὠκεανόν App.*Praef*.3, cf. Philostr.*Im.Prooem*., *Peripl.M.Rubr*.35.

2. *to view from a place*, ἀπὸ δενδρέου Hdt.4.22; πόρρωθεν ἀπιδών Timocl.21.6.

II. rarely, *look away, have the back turned*, prob. in Thphr.*HP*4.16.6; ἀφορῶντας παίειν X.*Cyr*.7.1. 36.

ἀφορᾶσις, εως, ἡ, *looking away*, ἡ εἰς τὸ πλῆθος ἀ. Procl.*in Alc*. p.251 C.

ἀφόρδιον, τό, *excrement*, γαστρός Nic.*Th*.692, Al.140.

ἀφορέω, (ἄφορος) *to be barren*, Xenag.ap.Macrob.*Sat*.5.19.30, f.l. for ἀφοράω in Thphr.*HP*4.16.6, cf. Ph.2.249; *dry up*, of a river, Id. 1.690.

ἀφόρητος, ον, *unendurable*, κρυμός Hdt.4.28; χειμῶνος χρῆμα ἀφόρητον Id.7.188; μεγέθει βοῆς ἀφόρητοι Th.4.126; οὐκ ἔστιν .. οὐδὲν τῆς ὕβρεως -τότερον D.21.46; ἀ. κακόν Arist.*EN*1126[a]13, cf. Epicur.*Fr*.447, Phld.*Lib*.p.17 O.; *irresistible*, Jul.*Or*.1.28d. Adv.-τως Poll.3.130.

II. *not worn, new*, censured by Luc.*Lex*.9, Ath.3.98a.

ἀφορητότης· *intolerabilitas*, *Gloss*.

ἀφορί, adv. *without paying rent*, ἀφορὶ ἕξουσιν (sc. τὴν γῆν) *PTeb*.737.27 (ii B.C.); ἀφορεί *PFlor*.384.54 (*Berichtigungsl*.2.60, v A.D.).

ἀφορία, ἡ, (ἄφορος) *not bearing*:—hence,

1. c.gen. objecti, *non-production, dearth*, καρπῶν -ίαι X.*Vect*.4.9; πίττης Thphr.*HP*9. 2.4; παίδων Pl.*Lg*.740c (pl.); ἀρετῆς Ph.1.430: abs., *dearth*, αἱ ἀ. γίγνονται Antipho 2.1.10, cf. Lycurg.84, Arist.*Mete*.351[b]14 (pl.).

2. in subj. sense, *barrenness, sterility*, ἀ. ψυχῆς τε καὶ σωμάτων Pl.*R*.546a; ψυχῶν κρειττόνων εὐφορίαι ἢ ἀ. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.337; φρενῶν X.*Smp*.4.55.

ἀφορίζω, *mark off by boundaries*, ἐξελόντας [τὸ ὄρος] τῷ θεῷ καὶ ἀφορίσαντας Hyp.*Eux*.16; οὐσία ἀφωρισμένη property *marked out by boundary-pillars*, D.49.61:—Med., *mark off for oneself, appropriate to oneself*, χώραν ὅτι πλείστην Isoc.5.120: metaph., ἀ. τιμάς E.*Alc*.31:—Pass., ἡ ὑπό τινος ἀφορισθεῖσα χώρα Isoc.4.36.

b. *border on*, τοὺς ὅρους-ίζοντας τὸνἈσωπόν Pl.*Criti*.110e.

2. *determine, define*, Id.*Sph*.240c:—also Med., περὶ φύσεως ἀφοριζόμενοι Epicr.11.13:—Pass., Χρόνος ἀφωρισμένος a *determinate* time, Pl.*Lg*.785b; ὅροι -ισμένοι *well-defined*, Id.*Criti*.110d; ἀφωρισμένα *definite cases*, Arist.*Rh*.1354[b]8: part. ἀφορίσας *definitely*, D.25.29.

3. *separate, distinguish*, Antipho Soph.*Oxy*.1364.290 (Pass.); *exclude*, Pl.*R*.501d, al., ἀ. χωρίς Arist.*Pol*.1331[a]27; ἀ. τί τινος Pl.*Hp.Ma*.298d; ἱππέων ἕδρας ἀπὸ τῶν ἄλλων D.C.36.42:—Med., Pl.*Lg*.644a, *Chrm*.173e; τι ἀπό τινος Id.*Sph*.227c:—Pass., ἀφορίζεσθαι ἀπό τινος Id.*Smp*.205c: abs., ἀγνοίας ἀφωρισμένον εἶδος *distinct* species, Id.*Sph*.229c; ἐπιστήμη ἀφωρισμένη Arist.*Rh*.1354[a]3.

4. *bring to an end, finish*, βίβλους Plb.2.71.10:— Med., λόγον Isoc.15.58.

5. *grant as a special gift*, τᾷ κάλλος ἀφώρισε Κύπρις *Epigr.Gr*.244.3 (Cyzicus).

II. c. acc. pers.,

1. *banish*, καί μ' ἀπὸ γᾶς ὥρισε E.*Hec*.940 (lyr.).

2. *separate*, Act.Ap.19.9, etc.:—Pass., ἱερέων γένος ἀπὸ τῶν ἄλλων-ισμένον Pl.*Ti*.24a; ἐκ τινῶν ἀφωρισμένων from *a definite class* of persons, Arist.*Pol*.1292[b]4; ἀφωρισμένος τέχνην *having a definite* art *assigned one*, Pl.*Sph*.231e.

b. *set apart* for rejection, *cast out, excommunicate*, Ev.Luc.6.22, Just.*Nov*.123.11 pr.

c. *set apart for* some office, *appoint, ordain*, Act.Ap.13.2, Ep.Rom.1.1 (Pass.). Ep.Gal.1.15.

d. Pass., ἀρχὴ ἀφωρισμένη πρὸς τὰς θυσίας Arist.*Pol*.1322[b]26; of a treatise, *to be devoted to*, c. dat., Olymp.*in Mete*.9.15.

ἀφοριος· θρασύς, ἄπιστος, Hsch.

ἀφορδσις, εως, ἡ, = sq., *Gloss*.

ἀφορισμα, ατος, τό, *that which is set apart*: *the waveoffering*, LxxEx.29.24, al. τὰ ὄρη καὶ τὰ ἀφορίσματα perh. *boundaries marked off* or *borders*, *IG*2.30.18 (pl.; Attica, iv B.C.).

ἀφορισμός, ὁ, *delimitation, assignment of boundaries*, *SIG*827 *F7*; γῆς *PFreib*.11.7 (iv A.D.); θέσεως Simp.*in Ph*.626.20.

II. *separaion, distinction*, Thphr.*CP*3.14.2; ἀπὸ τοῦ λαοῦ Thd.Is.56.3: hence, *banishment*, = Lat. *relegatio*, Lyd.*Mag*.3.17 (pl.) Lyd.*Ost*.9c (pl.).

b. *excommunication*, *Cod.Just*.1.3.38.2.

2. *determination*, Arist.*Cat*.3[b]22.

3. *attainment of definiteness*, Thphr.*Metaph*.28; *distinctive character* or *feature*, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.74.14.

4. *pithy sentence, aphorism* (such as those of Hp.), Critias39 D., Ph.1.636. Hermog.*Id*.1.6.

5. *fixed rule*, Thphr.*HP*9.2.1.

ἀφοριστέον, *one must reject*, Arist.*EN*1097[b]34.

II. *one must define* or *assign*, Ph.*Bel*.92.49, Iamb.*Myst*.2.1, Dam.*Pr*.448; *one must separate*, τί τινος Gal.9.379, cf. Plot.6.3. 1.

ἀφοριστικός, ή, όν, *delimiting*, Simp.*in Ph*.541.4,al.; *separative*, Sch.Luc.*Nav*.1; *aphoristic*, διδασκαλία Gal.11.802. Adv.-κῶς ibid.; *pithily, sententiously*, D.H.*Is*.7.

ἀφορμάριος, ὁ, *one who makes excuses*, *SB*7168.4 (v/vi A.D., pl., written ἀφορμαροι).

ἀφορμάω, Dor. part. dat. ἀφορμίοντι (-ιῶντι codd.) Archyt.ap.D.L.3.22:—*make to start from* a place:—Pass., *start, depart*, ναῦφιν Il.2.794, cf. Od.2.375, 4.748, Sapph.*Supp*.6.7, etc.: c.gen., *from* a place, οἷον ἆρ' ὁδοῦ τέλος Ἄργους ἀφωρμήθημεν S.*OC*1401; δόμων E.*Or*.844; ἐκ Κεγχρειῶν Th.8.10; *to* a place, δεῦρο Ar.*Nu*.607.

II. intr. in Act. in same sense as Pass., ἀ. χθονός E.*Rh*.98; ἐκ δόμων Id.*Tr*.939, cf. Th.4.78; οἴκαδε Aeschin.2.40; εἰς Λιβύην Plb.1.39.1; of lightning, *to break forth*, S.*OC*1470 (lyr.): c. acc. cogn., τί τήνδ' .. ἀφορμᾷς πεῖραν*;* Id.*Aj*.290.

2. *feel aversion*, opp. ὁρμάω, Arr.*Epict*.1.4.14, Simp.*in Epict*.p.22 D.

ἀφορμή, ἡ, *starting-point*, esp. in war, *base of operations*, ἀναχώρησίς τε καὶ ἀ. Th.1.90, cf. Plb.1.41.6, etc.; *place of safety*, E.*Med*.342.

2. generally, *starting-point, origin, occasion* or *pretext*, ἀφορμαὶ λόγων Id.*Hec*.1239, Ph.199; ἀφορμὴν παρέχειν D.18.156; δεδωκέναι Id.21.98, cf. 2Ep.Cor.5.12; λαβεῖν ἀ. Isoc.4.61, Ep.Rom.7.8; εὑρεῖν *BGU*615.6 (ii A.D.), 923,22 (i/ii A.D); ἵνα ἀ. γένοιτο τιμῆς *Inscr.Prien*.105.16 (i B.C); ἀ. καὶ πρόφασις Plb.2.52.3; *occasion, origin* of an illness, Hp.*Epid*.2.1.11, Sor.1.29; εἰ δέ τις οἴεται μικρὰν ἀ. εἶναι σιτηρέσιον τοῖς στρατευομένοις ὑπάρχειν a small *inducement*, D.4.29; τὸ γὰρ εὖ πράττειν παρὰ τὴν ἀξίαν ἀ. τοῦ κακῶς φρονεῖν Id.1.23; *instigation, incitement*, *POxy*.237 vii 21 (ii A.D.).

3. *means with which one begins* a thing, *resources*, ἀ. τοῦ βίου Lys.24.24; εἰς τὸν βίον X.*Mem*.3.12.4; τίνας εἶχεν ἀφορμὰς ἡ πόλις; D.18.233; ἀφελεῖν τὴν ἀ. δι᾽ ἣν ὑβρίζει Id.21.98; πίστις ἀ. μεγίστη πρὸς χρηματισμόν good faith is the best *asset* for business, Id.36,44, cf. 11.16; ἀ. ἐπί .. Id.3.33; esp. *means of war*, And.1.109; ἀ. εἰς ξένους χιλίους *means for levying* 1000 mercenaries, X.*HG*4.8.33; ἀ. ἔργων *means for undertaking* .., Id.*Mem*.2.7.11, cf. 3.5.11; πρὸς ἀφορμὴν ἐμπορίας ἢ γεωργίας Arist.*Pol*.1320[a]39; πάντων ἀ. τῶν καλῶν Philem.110.

4. *capital* of a banker, etc., Lys.*Fr*.1.2, X.*Mem*.2.7.12, Lycurg.26, D.14. 30,36.11; ἀφορυῆς δίκη suit for *restitution of capital*, Arg.D.36.

5. Rhet., *food for argument, material, subject*, ὑποθέσεις καὶ ἀφορμαὶ λόγων Luc.*Rh.Pr*.18, cf. Men.Rh.p.334 S.,Aps.p.264 H.

6. *aptitude, inclination*, εἰς φιλανθρωπίαν Phld.*Ir*.p.53 W. (pl.).

II. *Stoic*. term for *repulsion* (opp. ὁρπή), Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.42, cf. 40, Simp.*in Epict*.p.22 D.

III. *release* of water from sluice, *PAmh*.2.143. 17 (iv A.D.).

ἀφορμητικός, ή, όν, (cf. foreg. II) *of repulsion*, δύναμις, opp. ὁρμητικός, Arr.*Epict*.1.1.12.

ἀφορμία, ἡ, *deterrent*, *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 16.

ἀφορμίζομαι, Med., *loose one's* ships *from harbour*, ναῦς E.*IT*18, ἀφορμισάμενοι cj. for ὑφ-, Th.2.83.3; act., perh. *push off* a boat from the shore, (τὸ πορθμεῖον) pap. in *SHAW* 1923(2).23 (pap. ἐφ-)

ἀφόρμικτος, ον, *without the lyre*, of melancholy music, A.*Eu*.332 (lyr.).

ἄφορμος, ον, = ἀφορμηθείς, *moving off from, departing from*, αὖθις ἄφορμος ἐμᾶς χθονός S.*OC*234.

ἀφορολογησία, ἡ, *exemption from tribute*, *BCH*10.300 (Alavanda, ii B.C.).

ἀφορολογητος, ον, *not subjected to tribute*, *IG*2.1009.41, *GDI*5160. 10 (Cret.), *OGI*223 (Erythrae, iii B.C.), Plb.4.25.7, Lxx1Es.4.50, Plu.*Flam*.10.

ἀφορολόγιστος, ον, = ἀφορολόγητος, Ps.-Callisth.72.10 K.

ἄφορος, ον, *not bearing, barren*, δένδρεα Hdt.2.156; γῆ X.*Oec*.20. 3; of females, *barren*, περὶ ἀφόρων Hp.*Steril*. tit.

2. *causing barrenness*, σταλαγμός A.*Eu*.784 (lyr.); νοῦσος Hp.*Mul*.1.38; χρόνος ib.6.

II. *exempt from tribute*, ἄ. καὶ ἀτελής Str.15.1.39, cf. *BGU*889.24 (ii A.D.).

III. Pass., *not to be borne*, νόσημα v.l. for ἄπορος in Hp.*VM*8.

ἄφορτος, ον, opp. φορτικός (q.v.), πολιτικὸς καὶ ἄ. καὶ εὐγνώμων Antip.*Stoic*.3.254. Adv. -τως, φέρειν bear, *easily*, Teles p.15 H.

II. at Sparta, *not having undergone the Lycurgean training*, Hsch.

ἀφόρυκτος, ον, *unspotted, unstained*, *AP*9.323 (Antip.).

ἄφος· τραγάκανθα, Hsch.

ἀφάσιος, α, ον, *unholy*, ἀσεβήματα *Annales du Service*19.40 (i B.C.).

ἀφάσιόω, Ion. **ἀποσ-**, *purify from guilt* or *pollution*, τὴν πόλιν Pl.*Lg*.873b; σεαυτόν Id.*Euthphr*.4c; πόλιν τὰ πρὸς τοὺς θεούς Aeschin.3.120, D.47.70.

2. *dedicate, devote*, κόρας ἑταιρισμῷ Clearch.6.

3. *establish, consecrate*, θυσίας *OGI*383.202.

II. Med., *satisfy one's conscience*, Pl.*Phd*.60e; *make atonement* or *expiation*, Id.*Phdr*.242c; ἀποσιοῦσθαι τῇ θεῷ Hdt.1.199; ἀ. ὑπὲρ αὐτοῦ Pl.*Lg*.874a.

2. c. acc. rei, *acquit oneself of* an obligation, ἀποσιεύμενος τὴν ἐξόρκωσιν *quit oneself conscientiously of* one's oath, Hdt.4.154; ἀ. λόγιον *quitting oneself of the orders of* an oracle, ib.203; τὰ πρὸς τοὺς θεούς Jul.*Mis*.361b.

b. *avert* a curse or the consequence of crime, ἄγος Plu.*Cam*.18, cf. *Alc*.33,al.; διαβολάς D.H.4.79; τὴν ἀσθένειαν τῆς φύσεως Sallust.18 (prob. l.).

c. *do* a thing *for form's sake*, i.e. *do* it *perfunctorily*, οὐδ᾽ ἀφοσιούμενος ἀλλ᾽ ὡς οἷόν τ᾽ ἄριστα παρασκευαζόμενος Is.7.38; ἀ. περί τινος Pl.*Lg*.752d, cf. *Ep*.331b; προβολήν Plu.*Per*.10, Isoc.12.269.

d. *allege as an excuse*, τὴν ἀνάγκην Id.*Them*.24.

e. *eschew on religious grounds, hold in abomination*, κρόμυον, κυάμους, Id.2.353f, 286d: abs., *Ant*.28.

III. Pass., ἀφωσιωμέναι· ἀνόσιαι, ἄποθεν τοῦ ὁσίου γεγενημέναι, S.*Fr*.253.

ἀφάσιωμα, ατος, τό, *act of purification, expiation*, Hsch.

ἀφάσιωσις, εως, ἡ, *purification, expiation*, D.H.2.52: pl., Plu.2.302b; defined as ὁσιότητος παραλελειμμένης ἀποπλήρωσις Herm.*in Phdr*.p.94 A.

2. *doing as matter of form*, ἀφοσιώσεως ἕνεκεν for *form's* sake, Plu.*Eum*.12; ἀφοσιώσεως χάριν Modest.*Dig*.27.1.13.6 τιμῆς ἀ. *outward, formal* respect, Id.*Tim*.39; κατὰ ἀφοσίωσιν Dam.*Pr*.171.

ἀφουλόω, v. ἀπουλ-.

ἀφουλωτικός, v. ἀπουλ-.

ἄφρα, ἡ, a kind of *plaster*, Aët.15.14.

ἀφρᾰδέω, only in pres., *to be senseless, behave thoughtlessly* σοὶ .. μαχήσομαι ἀφραδέοντι Il.9.32. αἰεὶ γάρ τε νεώτεροι ἀφραδέουσι Od.7.294.

ἀφρᾰδής, ές, (φράζομαι) *insensate, reckless*, μνηστῆρες ib.2.282, cf. Nonn.*D*.5.349; of the dead, *without sense, senseless*, Od.11.476. Adv. ἀφραδέως *senselessly, recklessly*, Il.3.436, etc.

ἀφρᾰδία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *folly, thoughtlessness*, in Hom. always in dat. pl., ἀνέρος ἀφραδίῃσι Il.5.649; ποιμένος ἀφραδίῃσι 16.354; exc. δι᾽ ἀφραδίας Od.19.523, and ἀφραδίῃ πολέμοιο Il.2.368.—Ep. word, ἀφροσύνη being used for it in Prose; ἀφραδίῃσι in a mock heroic line, Ar.*Pax*1064 (hex.).

ἀφρᾰδμων, in Trag. **ἀφράσμων,** ον, gen. ονος, = ἀφραδής, c. inf., ἀφράδμονες προγνώμεναι *without sense* to foresee, *h.Cer*.256; γυναικὸς ὡς ἀφράσμονος A.*Ag*.1401, cf. S.*Fr*.613. Adv. ἀφρασμόνως A.*Pers*.417.—Only poet.

ἀφράζω, = sq., cited from Hp. by Gal.19.87; cf. ἀφράσει· ἀσυνετεῖ, Hsch.

ἀφραίνω, (ἄφρων) *to be foolish*, Il.2.258, 7.109, Od.20.360, Phoc.5.—Poet. and Hp.*Gland*.12; later as a philosophic term, Chrysipp. *Stoic*.3.166, Plu.2.1037d, S.E.*M*.11.94, Plot.5.8.3.

ἄφρακτος, ον, old Att. **ἄφαρκτος** (though this form has generally been altered by the copyists), *unfenced, unfortified, unguarded*, οἴκησις, στρατόπεδον, Th.1.6,117: c.gen., ἀ. φίλων *by* friends, S.*Aj*.910 (lyr.); of ships, *not decked*, *IG*12(1).44 (Rhodes); of horses, opp. πεφραγμένοι, Arr.*Tact*.2.5.

2. *not obstructed* Gal.17(1).598.

3. *not to be kept in, irrepressible*, σταγόνες A.*Ch*.186 (with v.l. ἄφραστοι).

II. *unguarded, off one's guard*, ᾑρέθην E.*Hipp*.657; ληφθήσεσθε Th.6.33, cf. Ar.*Th*.581; πρός τινα Th.3.39.

ἀφράσμων, v. ἀφράδμων.

ἄφραστος, ον, (φράζω) *unutterable, marvellous*, ἄ. ἠδ' ἀνόητα *h.Merc*.80; οὐδὲν -ότερον πέλεται νόου ἀνθρώποισιν Hom.*Epigr*.5.2; πέδη S.*Tr*.1057; *inexpressible*, μέριμνα A.*Pers*.165 codd.; *too wonderful for words*, φάτις S.*Tr*.694.

II. (φράζομαι) *not perceived, unseen*, *h.Merc*.353; *not to be observed, known*, or *guessed*, A.*Supp*.95 (lyr.); *incomprehensible*, Orph.*L*.46; κατακρύπτει ἐς τὸ -ότατόν οἱ ἐφαίνετο εἶναι [χωρίον] the place *least likely to be thought of*, Hdt.5.92.δ´; *unforeseen*, A.R.2.824. Adv. -τως *beyond thought*, S.*El*.1262 (lyr.).

III. Act., of persons, *beside themselves*, Nic.*Th*.776.

2. *giving no sign*, Nonn.*D*.9.134, 22.82.

ἄφραστύς, ύος, ἡ, Ion. for ἀφραδία. Call.*Fr.anon*.9 (pl.)

ἀφρατίας· ἰσχυρός (Cret.), Hsch., (ἀφραττίας *La*., i.e. ‹ἀφρκτ-, perh. cf. Ἄφραττος).

ἀφρᾶτον, τό, Lat. *aphratum, soufflé, mousse*, Isid.*Etym*.20.2.29, Alex.Trall.*Febr*.3, Steph.*in Hp*.1.87 D.

Ἄφραττος· ἡ Ἑκάτη (Tarent.), Hsch.

ἄφρενος, ον, = ἄφρων, dub.l. in Beros.1.3.

ἀφρέω, (ἀφρός) *foam*, Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.7, etc.

II. c. acc., *befoam, cover with foam*, ἵπποι ἄφρεον στήθεα (disyll.) Il.11.282.

ἀφρηλόγος, ον, poet. for αφρολόγος (which does not occur), *gathering froth, skimming*, λίπους *AP*6.101 (Phil.).

ἀφρηστής, οῦ, ὁ, *foamer*, of a dolphin, *AP*7.214 (Arch.)

ἀφρήτωρ, ὁ, Ion. for ἀφράτωρ, *without brotherhood* (φρήτρη), i.e. *bound by no social tie*, Il.9.63.

ἀφριάω, poet. for ἀφρέω, Opp.*H*.1.772, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11.

ἀφρίζω, = ἀφρέω, *foam*, S.*El*.719, Hp.*Mul*.2.123, Thphr.*CP*6.1.5; of a wine-cup, Antiph.174.6, Alex.119.3.

ἀφρικτί, Adv., (φρισσω) *without shuddering*, Call.*Dian*.65.

ἀφρῖνον· τάλαρον τῶν ἑλκυσμάτων τῶν ἐρίων, Hsch.

ἀφριόεις, εσσα, εν, (ἀφρός) *foamy*, γένειον *AP*7.531 (Antip.Thess.); γάλακτος τεῦχος Nic.*Al*.206, cf. *Hymn.Is*.164.

Ἄφριος, ὁ, epith. of Zeus in Thessaly, *AE*1913.219, Ἄφροι (gen. sg.) *BCH*59.56 (Larissa, ii A.D.): also, name of month, *IG*9(2).206iii*c*, al.

ἀφρίους· ἀθέρας, Hsch.

ἀφρίς· μύρτον, Id.

ἀφρισμός, ὁ, (ἀφρίζω) *foaming*, Archig.ap.Philum.*Ven*.14.3, Paul.Aeg.3.13, Sch.Il.9.539.

ἄφρισσα, ἡ, a plant, = ἀσκληπιάς, Apul.*Herb*.15.

ἀφριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *foamer*, Sch.Il.1.535.

ἀφρῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, = ἀφρός III, Arist.*Fr*.309, Ath.7.325b, Opp.*H*.1.776.

ἀφρόγἄλα, ακτος, τό, *frothed milk*, Gal.10.468.

ἀφρόγένεια, ἡ, *foam-born, Aphrodite*, Mosch.2.71, Coluth.167; the planet *Venus*, Max.402, Doroth.ap.*Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.82.2: **ἀφρογενής,** ές, = foreg., Ἀφροδίτην ἀφρογενῆ Orph.*Fr*.183, cf. *API*.4.211 (Stat. Flacc.); the planet *Venus*, Doroth.ap.Heph.Astr.1.6, Hes.*Th*.196 [prob. interp.; -γενειαν codd.].

Ἀφροδίσια [δῑ], τά, v. Ἀφροδίσιος.

Ἀφροδισιάζω, *have sexual intercourse*:—Act., of the man, Hp.*Vict*.3.73, al., Pl.*R*.426a, X.*Mem*.1.3.14, etc.:—Pass., of the woman, Id.*Hier*.3.4, Arist.*HA*581^{b}17, etc.

Ἀφροδισιακόν, τό, name of a mine in Sunium, *IG*2.1587.5 (iv B.C.).

Ἀφροδισιακός (B), *of Aphrodisias* (in Caria), of a type of marble workmanship, ζῴδια Ἀ. *SEG*33.946 (Ephesus, i A.D.), *IEphes*.3803b.8 (iv A.D.).

Ἀφροδισιακός, ή, όν, *sexual*, τέρψεις D.S.2.23; [λίθος] a precious stone *with aphrodisiac properties*, Plin.*HN*37.148; ἔλαιον *POxy*.1293.5 (ii A.D.).

Ἀφροδισιαρχέω, *preside over the festival of Aphrodite*, Ἀφροδεισία ἀ[φ]ροδεισιαρχήσασα Ἀφροδίτᾳ χαριστήριον *SEG*25.595, 596, both of women (Phocis, i A.D.; ii B.C. acc. to *BE*1970.305).

Ἀφροδισιάς, άδος, ἡ, *sacred to Aphrodite*, name of an island, Hdt.4.169.

II. = ἄκορον, Apul.*Herb*.6, cf. Ps-Dsc.1.2.

Ἀφροδισιασμός, ὁ, *sexual intercourse, lustfulness*, Hp.*Aph*.6.30, Arist.*GA*725^{b}17 (pl.).

Ἀφροδισιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *voluptuary*, Polem.*Phgn*.14.

2. *lessee of public brothel*, *POxy*.511.3.

3. in pl., *worshippers of Aphrodite*, at Rhodes, *IG*12(1).162, *SEG*, 26.614 (Tangara, iii/ii B.C.).

Ἀφροδισιαστικός, ή, όν, = ἀφροδισιακός, χάρις Arist.*Pol*.1311^{b}16; συνδυασμοί Gal.1.339.

2. of men and animals, *lecherous, salacious*, Arist.*HA*488^{b}4, Gal.1.624.

II. *aphrodisiac*, ἐδέσματα Arist.*Pr*.954^{a}3, cf. Gal.14.241.

Ἀφροδισιδεῖον, τό, *sanctuary of Aphrodite and Isis*, *IG*4.742.5 (Epid., ii/iii A.D.), but Ἀφροδισι{δ}είωι *Sokolowski*2.25.A5 (= Ἀφροδίσιον).

Ἀφροδίσιος, α, ον, also ος, ον D.H.2.24, Luc.*Am*.12, Ael.*NA*1.2:—*belonging to the goddess of love*, ἔργον Semon.7.48; λόγοι ib. 91 W., cf. Ael.*NA* 6.1 ἄγρα S.*Fr*.166; ὅρκος Pl.*Smp*.183b; ἀθύρματα Crates Com.2 D; κῆπος Archipp.2 D.; ὑμέναιον Pherecr.12 D.

II. Ἀφροδίσια, τά, *sexual pleasures*, Hp.*Mochl*.36, freq. in Pl., as *Phd*.81b, al.; τέρπν' ἄνθε' Ἀ. Pi.*N*.7.53; τὰ τῶν ὡραίων Ἀ. X.*Mem*.2.6.22;, cf. 1.3.8 ἔργα Ἀ. Hp.*Jusj*.

2. *festival of Aphrodite*, Ἀ. ἄγειν Id.*HG*5.4.4, Alex.253.1.

3. *pudenda*, Luc.*Nigr*.16.

III. Ἀφροδίσιον, τό, *temple of Aphrodite*, X.*HG*5.4.58, *GDI*5075.70 (Crete); *her statue*, Plu.*Thes*.21, *PPetr*.3p.113. *Inscr.Délos* 1442*B*31, 33 (ii B.C.)

2. in pl., *brothels*, *PTeb*.6.29 (ii B.C.).

IV. Ἀφροδίσιος, ὁ (sc. μήν), name of a month in Cyprus, Porph.*Abst*.2.54, etc.

V. epith. of Zeus, *IG* 12(5).220 (Paros, iii B.C.).

Ἀφροδισιών, ῶνος, ὁ (sc. μήν), name of a month at Demetrias, *SIG*1157.52. *SEG* 30.533 (Phthiotic Thebes, ii B.C.), *IIasos* 47.1 (iv B.C.)

Ἀφροδῑτᾰρίδιον [ῐδ], τό, 'darling', Pl.Com.3 D.

Ἀφροδῑτάριον, τό, name of an *eyesalve*, Gal.12.752.

II. name of a *horse-medicine*, *Hippiatr*.129.

Ἀφροδίτη [ῑ], ἡ, Dor. -ῑτᾱ Alcm. 1.17 P., etc., Aeol. voc. -ῑτᾰ (proparox.) Sapph. 1.1. L.-P., etc.; Ἀφορδῖτᾱ *Inscr.Cret*. 1.9.1.27 (Dreros, iii/ii B.C.); cf. pers. n. Ἀφορδίσιιυς *IPamph*. 21, etc., (ἀφρός) *Aphrodite*, *h.Hom*.5, Hes.*Th*.195; διὰ τὴν τοῦ ἀφροῦ γένεσιν Ἀφροδίτη ἐκλήθη Pl.*Cra*.406c, pl., Call.*Fr*. 200a Pf., cf. Ἀφροδείταις Καστνιήτισιν (*sic*) *SEG* 17.641 (Aspendos, early *Rom*.); as statue of A., *SB*9834a.7 (iv A.D.).

II. as Appellat., *sexual love, pleasure*, Od.22.444; ὑπ᾽ Ἀπόλλωνι ψαύειν Ἀφροδίτας Pi.*O*.6.35; ἔργα Ἀφροδίτης *h.Ven*.1,9, etc.; μὰ τὴν Ἀ., νὴ τὴν Ἀ., a woman's form of oath, Ar.*Lys*.208,*Ec*.189, etc.

2. generally, *vehement longing* or *desire*, E.*IA*1264; Ἀ. τιν᾽ ἡδεῖαν κακῶν *enjoyment*, Id.*Ph*.399.

3. *beauty, grace, charm*, ἔρρει πᾶσ᾽ Ἀ. A.*Ag*.419 (lyr.); τοιαύτην Ἀ. ἐπὶ τῇ γλώττῃ .. ἔχει Luc.*Scyth*.11; πολλὴν Ἀ. τῷ λόγῳ περιτιθέναι D.H.*Comp*.3.

III. ὁ τᾶς Ἀφροδίτας [ἀστήρ] *the planet Venus*, Ti.Locr.97a, cf. Pl.*Epin*.987b, Arist.*Metaph*.1073b31, etc.

IV. Pythag. name for *five*, *Theol.Ar*.31.

V. *seedtime*, Orph.*Fr*.33.

VI. name of various *plasters*, Aët.12.48, 15.15.

ἀφροδῑτολειτορεύω, *serve as priestess of Aphrodite*, *SEG* 27.206 (sp. -λιτ-, Larissa, i B.C./i A.D.).

ἀφροειδής, ές, *foam-like*, Sch.Hes.*Th*. 191a.

ἀφρόκομος, ον, lit. *foam-haired*, but always metaph., ῥαθάμιγξ Musae.262, Nonn.*D*.2.618; στόματα ib.46.161.

ἀφρόλιτρον, τό, Att. for ἀφρόνιτρον (q.v.).

ἀφρονεύομαι, = ἀφρονέω, LxxJe.10.21, Sm.Jb.1.22.

ἀφρονευσις, εως, ἡ, *playing the fool*, opp. φρονίμευσις, *Stoic*.3.25.

ἀφρονέω, (ἄφρων) *to be silly, act foolishly*, Il.15.104, *AP*10.66 (Agath.); τὸ ἀφρονεῖν Ceb.41.

2. trans., *make foolish* or *vain*, f.l. in Aq.2Ki.15.31.

ἀφρονη, ἡ, = ἀφροσύνη, *AB*472.

ἀφρονησις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., J.*AJ*19.1.14 (dub.).

ἀφρονίζω, *make foolish*, prob. in Aq.2Ki.15.31.

ἀφρονικός, ή, όν, = ἄφρων, Sch.Luc.*Bis Acc*.22.

ἀφρόνιτρον, Att. **ἀφρόλιτρον** (the two distd. by Gal. l.c., cf. *Gp*.2.28), τό, a form of *native sodium carbonate* (cf. νίτρον), disted. by Gal.12.212 from the finer ἄνθος νίτρου, cf. Herod.Med.ap.Orib.6.20.5: in Hp. and correct Greek divisim ἀφρὸς νίτρου: hence ἀφρόνιτρον is condemned by Phryn.272, Plin.*HN* 20.66, al.; also **ἀφόνιτρον** *PRyl*. 629.101, al. (iv A.D.).

ἄφροντις, ιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *free from care, careless*, c. gen., ἄ. τοῦ θανεῖν E.*Fr*.958; τῶν καθηκόντων Plu.2.45d; περί τινος Luc.*Dem.Enc*.25: abs., δίαιτα Plu.2.792b (in acc. ἄφροντίν), cf. Max.Tyr.3.9: Comp. -έστερος Steph.*in Hp*.1.263 D.

ἀφροντιστέω, *to be heedless*, Pl.*Lg*.917c.

2. *have no care of, pay no heed to*, ἀρχόντων ib.885a, v.l. in X.*An*.5.4.20, cf. Plb.9.13.1; περί τινος Hp.*Praec*.7 (dub.); ὑπὲρ τῆς βασιλείας Philostr.*VA*1.38.

ἀφροντιστητέον, *one must disregard*, c. gen., Plb.9.16.5.

ἀφροντιστί, Adv. of -ιστος, *thoughtlessly*, Ath.14.632d.

ἀφροντιστία, ἡ, *heedlessness*, τοῦ συμμέτρου Them.*Or*.15.186c; τοῦ βίου Porph.*Plot*.7.

II. in pass. sense, *being unheeded*, ὑπ᾽ ἀνθρώπων Phld.*Mort*.36.

ἀφρόντιστος, ον, *thoughtless, heedless*, X.*Smp*.6.6; Ἔρως Theoc.10.20; ἐς τὸ ἀ. ἐπαίρεσθαι D.C.47.11. Adv. -τως *without taking thought, inconsiderately*, S.*Tr*.366, Timo 67.3; ἀ. ἔχειν to be *heedless*, X.*Cyr*.1.6.42; πρὸς τὸ μέλλον Plb.3.79.2; euphem. for ἄφρων εἶναι, S.*Aj*.355.

2. *without causing anxiety*, Ruf.ap.Orib.45.30.20.

II. Pass., *unthought of, unexpected*, ἐμοὶ δ᾽ ἀγὼν ὅδ᾽ οὐκ ἀ. .. ἦλθε A.*Ag*.1377.

ἀφρόομαι, Pass., *become frothy*, *Theol.Ar*.40.

ἀφρός, ὁ, *foam*, of the sea, ῥόος Ὠκεανοῖο ἀφρῷ μορμύρων Il.18.403, etc.; of a river, 5.599, personified as a Nereid, *SEG* 31.1387 (Syria, iv A.D.).

2. of persons and animals, *foam, slaver, froth*, περί τ᾽ ἀ. ὀδόντας γίγνεται 20.168; ἀ. περὶ στόμα Hp.*Aph*.2.43, cf. Ev.Luc.9.39; μέλαν᾽ ἀπ᾽ ἀνθρώπων ἀφρόν *frothy blood*, A.*Eu*.183, cf. *Fr*.372; φρομβώδεις ἀφροί S.*Tr*.702; βακχίου παλαιγενοῦς ἀφρῷ, of wine, Antiph.237; κύλικα .. ἀφρῷ ζέουσαν Theophil.2.

II. ἀφρὸς νίτρου, = ἀφρόνιτρον, Hp.*Mul*.1.75; ἀ. alone, Arist.*Col*.794a20.

2. ἀ. αἵματος, = σπέρμα, Diog.Apoll.A. 24 D.

III. a kind of ἀφύη, Arist.*HA*569a29, b28, Ath.7.325b; Ionic, acc. to Archestr.*Fr*.9.2, but cf. Hsch. s.v. ἀφύων τιμή. (*bhṛ́ s*, cf. Skt. *abhrám* 'cloud', Lat. *imber*.)

Ἄφρος, α, ον, *African*, i.e. from the Roman province, τάπης *Edict.Diocl*. 19.35, al.; Ἄφροι, of the Carthaginians, Suid. s.v.

ἀφροσέληνος, ὁ, = σεληνίτης, Ps.-Democr.ap.Zos.Alch.p.122 B., Dsc.5.141.

II. = λιβανωτίς, Ps.-Apul.*Herb*.80.

αφροσῑβόμβαξ, ακος, ὁ, *puffing, bustling fellow*, Timo 29.

ἀφρόσκορδον, τό, *African* σκόροδον, i.e. *Cyprian garlic, Allium sativum*, Colum.11.3.20.

ἀφροσύνη, ἡ, (ἄφρων) *folly, thoughtlessness*, freq. in pl., παῖδας καταπαυέμεν ἀφροσυνάων Od.24.457, cf. 16.278: in sg., οὐδέ τί σε χρὴ ταύτης ἀφροσύνης Il.7.110, cf. Democr.254, Hdt.3.146, 9.82; κοῦφαι ἀ. S.*OC*1230 (lyr.); καταφρόνησιν ἢ .. ἀ. μετωνόμασται Th.1.122; opp. σωφροσύνη and σοφία, Pl.*Prt*.332e; συμβαίνει ἡ ἀ. μετὰ ἀκρασίας ἀρετή Arist.*EN*1146ᵃ27.

ἀφροτόκος, ον, *producing foam, foaming*, Nonn.*D*.45.156, *Eleg.adesp.* in *POxy*. 3723.2 (ii A.D.).

ἀφρουρέω, *leave unguarded*, τὰ οἴκοι Str.15.1.53.

ἀφρουρητος ον, Dor. ἀφρούρᾱτος *IAskl.Epid*. 25.4 (iii B.C.), *unguarded*, Pl.*Lg*.760a, Plu.2.340f; *ungarrisoned*, as a privilege, i.e. *free from military occupation*, *IAskl.Epid*. l.c., *SEG* 37.1003.19 (Sardis, iii/ii B.C.), *IIlion* 45.14 (ii B.C.), Plb.4.25.7, al., Plu.*Flam*.10: metaph., Gal.18(1).321.

ἀφρουρος, ον, *off one's guard*, Pl.*Phdr*.256c; ἄ. καὶ ἄνοπλοι Plu.*Demetr*.32.

2. *free from military duty*, Arist.*Pol*.1270ᵇ4.

ἀφροφυής, ές, *foamy*, of a lettuce, from its milky juice, *AP*9.412 (Phld.).

ἄφρυκτος, ον, *unroasted*, κριθαί Poll.6.77, Harp. s.v. προκώνια, Gal.11.807, etc.

Ἀφρώ, οῦς, ἡ, = Ἀφροδίτη, Nic.*Al*.406.

ἀφρώδης, ες, *foamy*, αἷμα Diog.Apoll.6, Hp.*Aph*.5.13, cf. *Acut*.53; στόματος ἀ. πέλανος E.*Or*.220; ἄμβρος Tim.*Pers*.71 (dub.); γένος Pl.*Ti*.60b; σπέρματα Corn.*ND*24.

II. μήκων ἀ. *frothy* poppy, *Silene inflata*, Dsc.4.66; = πέπλος, ib.167 (but, = πεπλίς, Plin.*HN*27.119); = χαμαισύκη, Ps.-Dsc.4.169.

ἀφρωραῖος, α, ον, *beautiful in the foam*, Ἀφροδίτη *PMag*. 4.3232.

ἄφρων, ον, gen. ονος, (φρήν) *senseless*, of statues, X.*Mem*.1.4.4:—and so, *crazed, frantic*, ἄφρονα κούρην Il.5.875, cf. 761, A.*Eu*.377 (lyr.); *silly, foolish*, Il.3.220, Hes.*Op*.[210], S.*El*.941, etc.; φρένας ἄ. Il.4.104; τὸ ἄ., = ἀφροσύνη, Th.5.105, X.*Mem*.1.2.55; τῷ φρονίμ τῆς γνώμης παύοντες τὸ ἄ. ‹τῆς ῥώμης› Gorg.*Fr*.6; ἐξ ἄφρονος σώφρων γεγένηται X.*Cyr*.3.1.17: Comp. -έστερος Pl.*Cra*.392c: Sup. -έστατος X.*Mem*.2.1.5. Adv. -νως *senselessly*, S.*Aj*.766, X.*HG*5.1.19; opp. νοῦν ἐχόντως, Isoc.5.7.: Comp. -εστέρως Pl.*La*.193c; -έστερον Jul.*Or*.7.224d.

2. ἄφρων, = κώνειον, Ps.-Dsc.4.78.

ἀφυβρίζω, *work off youthful passion, sow one's wild oats*, Men.377.

2. of wine, *to be done fermenting*, Alex.45.4.

II. *give a loose rein* to passion, *indulge freely*, εἰς τρυφάς Plu.*Demetr*.19; ἀ. ἔς τινα *vent* upon .., Agath.1.20, 4.19.

ἀφῠγής, ές, (φυγεῖν) *without strength to flee*, Timo 72.1.

ἀφῠγιάζω, *cure, heal*, Archig.ap.Gal.12.821, Philum.*Ven*.5.3, 17.5 (Pass.), Iamb.*VP*25.114, Paul.Aeg.5.4.

ἀφῠγιασμός, ὁ, *healing*, Iamb.*VP*15.64 (pl.).

ἀφυγραίνω, *moisten*, Arist.*HA*637ᵇ29 (Pass.).

ἀφύδιον [ῡ], τό, Dim. of ἀφύη, Ar.*Fr*.507.

ἀφυδραίνω, *wash clean*:—Med., *wash oneself, bathe*, καθαραῖς δρόσοις E.*Ion*97 (lyr.).

ἄφυδρος, ον, *without water*, dub. in Hp.*Aër*.13.

ἄφυζα, *unfleeing*, of the lion, Hes.*Fr*.235.

ἄφυζε· ἀπόλαβε, Hsch.

ἀφύη [ῠ], ἡ (gen. pl. ἀφύων, not ἀφυῶν, Hdn.Gr.1.425.13), *small fry* of various fishes (cf. ἀφρός III), Epich.60, 89, 124, Ar.*Ach*.640, Id.*Fr*. 520 K.-A., Hermipp. 14 K.-A., Call.Com. 10 K.-A., Aristonym. 2 K.-A., Hices.ap.Ath.7.285b; = μεμβράς Hsch.; nickname of ἑταίρα, Ath.13.586b: prov., ἀφύα πῦρ or εἶδε πῦρ ἀ. 'no sooner said than done', Zen.2.32, Eust.1150.40.

ἀφῠής, ές, acc. ἀφυῆ S.*Ph*.1014 codd.: (φυή):—*without natural talent, not clever, dull*, opp. εὐφυής, πρός τι Pl.*R*.455b; οὐκ ἀ. no *fool*, Id.*Lg*.832a; ἀ. πρὸς ταύτην τὴν σκέψιν *wanting wit* for it, Id.*Phd*.96c; ἐς μάθησιν Democr.85, *AP*14.62.

2. in good sense, *simple, un-schooled* S. l.c.

II. *naturally unsuited*, οὐκ ἀ. πρὸς τὸ φιλοκερδεῖν X.*Cyr*.1.6.32; of places, ταῖς δυνάμεσι Plb.1.30.7; πρός τι Id.4.38.1 (Sup.). Adv. ἀφυῶς, διακεῖσθαι πρός τι Id.1.88.11; ἀ. ἔχειν πρός τι Arist.*IA*710ᵃ5, Plu.*Aem*.2: Comp. -έστερον Anon.Rhythm.*Oxy*.9. iii 11.

III. = δυσφυής (as etym. of ἀφύη), Ath.7.324d.

ἀφῠΐα, ἡ, *want of natural power* or *faculty*, τῆς κάμψεως Arist.*PA* 659ᵃ29; φωνητηρίων ὀργάνων Str.14.2.28; ψυχῆς Plu.2.104c; ἀ. πρὸς τὸ ἡδέως ζῆν *natural unfitness* for .., ib.1088b; in pl., ἀφυΐαι, opp. εὐφυΐαι, Porph.*Abst*.3.8, cf. Colot.*in Euthd*.2. (Written ἀφύεια in Colot. l.c., Epicur.*Nat.Herc*.1420.)

ἄφῡκος, ον, *without cosmetics*, Hsch.

ἄφυκτος, ον, (φεύγω) *not to be shunned*, δῶρα θεῶν Sol.13.64; *from which none escape*, θάνατος Simon.39.3; χείρ, γυιοπέδαι, Pi.*I*.8(7).65, *P*.2 41; θεῶν ὄμμα A.*Pr*.903; κακῶν τρικυμία ib.1016; ἄ. κύνες, of the Erinyes, S.*El*.1388; of an arrow, *unerring*, Id.*Ph*.105, *Tr*.265, E.*Med*.634 (lyr.); λαβή Nicoch.3 D.; of a question, *admitting no escape, inevitable*, Pl.*Tht*.165b; λόγος Aeschin.3.17; ἄφυκτα ἐρωτᾶν Pl.*Euthd*.276e; λόγοι ἄ. Ar.*Eq*.757: Comp. -ότερος Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.) 10. Adv. -τως Lyc.493, etc.

II. Act., *unable to escape*, μέσον λαβὼν ἄ. Ar.*Nu*.1047; dub.l. in A.*Supp*.784 (lyr.). Adv. -τως Lxx3Ma.7.9: Comp. ἀφυκτοτέρως ἂν διακέοιντο Aen.Tact.16.12.—In codd. freq. written ἄφευκτος, Philem.115.4, Plu.*Lys*.29; ἄφευκτος ἀνάγκη *IG*14.803 (Naples).

ἀφῠλακτέω (A), *bark out*, λόγοι ἀφυλακτούμενοι Luc.*Am*.17.

ἀφῠλακτέω (B), *to be off one's guard*, X.*An*.7.8.20, *Eq.Mag*.5.15: c.gen., *to be careless about*, Id.*Cyr*.1.6.5:—Pass., *to be ill-guarded*, Plb.5.73.10, cf. Onos.42.15.

ἀφύλακτος [ῠ], ον (φυλάσσω) *unguarded, unwatched*, ἀφέντες τὴν ἑωυτῶν ἀφύλακτον Hdt.8.70, cf. Th.2.13, 93; ἀ. ἡ τήρησις *no* watching is *sufficient*, E.*Fr*.162.

II. (φυλάσσομαι) *unguarded, off one's guard*, ἀφυγάκτ τιν ὶ ἐπιπεσεῖν, ἐπιγενέσθαι, Hdt.9.116, Th.7.32; πρὸς τὸ ἀδικεῖσθαι Arist.*Rh*.1372ᵃ19; ἀφύλακτον εὕδειν εὐφρόνην sleep *securely* through the night, A.*Ag*.337; ἀ. τινα λαμβάνειν catch one *off his guard*,

X.*Cyr*.1.6.37; ἵνα .. ἀ. ληφθῇ D.4.18; τὸ ἀ. *want of precaution*, Th.3.30: Comp. -ότερος J.*AJ*5.7.4: Sup. -ότατος, νυκτὸς ὥρα D.H.2.38. Adv. -τως X.*HG*4.1.17; διακεῖσθαι Plb.4.36.4; ὁμιλεῖν Phld.*Ir*.p.30 W.; ῥαθύμως καὶ ἀ. D.H.9.19: Comp. -ότερον ἔχειν Paus.7.16.2.

2. of things, *against which no precautions are* or *can be used, not guarded against*, Arist.*Rh*.1372[a]24; *inevitable*, τύχη D.H.9.25; τὸ πεπρωμένον Plu.*Caes*.63; Ἐρινύς *Epigr.Gr*.218.7; ἀκωκή *IG*12(7).115.7 (Amorgos); βέλος *APl*.4.211 (Stat. Flacc.); Ἔρως ib.198 (Maec.).

ἀφύλακτηρίαστος, ον, *not protected by a phylactery*, *PMag.Par*.1.2507.

ἀφύλαξία, ἡ, *carelessness in watching*, X.*Oec*.4.10; *negligence*, Antipho 3.4.7; *absence of guards*, X.*Hier*.6.4, D.C.55.15.

ἀφῡλίζω, *strain off*, *AP*6.191.5 (Corn. Long.), f.l. in Dsc.2.76.8. **-ισμα,** ατος, τό, *whey*, Hsch. s.v. ὀρὸς γάλακτος.

ἀφῡλισμός, ὁ, *removal of solid matter*, of clearing of ditches, *PMich*. VI 380.6 (ii A.D.), *OMich*.802.7 (A.D. 296), *PNew York*2.5 (iv A.D.); cf. ἐφυλισμός, παρυλισμός; of straining of wine, *OMich*. 12 (iii A.D.).

ἀφυλλάκανθος [λᾰ], ον, *without prickles on the leaves*, Thphr.*HP*6.4.8.

ἀφυλλάνθης, ες, *with no ray-florets*, ἄνθεμον *wild chamomile, Matricaria Chamomilla*, var. *eradiata*, Thphr.*HP*7.8.3.

ἄφυλλος, ον, *leafless*, Il.2.425, Thphr.*HP*1.14.3, Plu.2.648f; *stripped of leaves*, στέφανος Xenarch.13; ἀ. στόματος λιταί prayers *not seconded by the suppliant's olive-branch*, E.*Or*.383.

II. Act., *stripping off the leaves, blighting*, λειχήν A.*Eu*.785 (lyr.).

ἀφυλλωτος, ον, *bare of foliage, treeless*, πέτρα S.*Fr*.299.

ἄφῡλος, ον, *without a tribe*, Max.Tyr.21.4, prob. in *EM*178.39.

ἀφύξιμος, ον, (ἀφύσσω) κυάθ τρὶς ἀ. οἴνην thrice *drawn* into the cyathus, i.e. 3 cyathi, Nic.*Th*.603.

ἄφυξις, εως, ἡ, (ἀφύσσω) *drawing out, ladling*, dub. in Hsch., Cyr.

ἀφυπνίζω, *awaken from sleep*, E.*Rh*.25, Plu.*Nic*.9, Longus1.25, etc.:—Pass., *wake up, keep awake*, Cratin.306 (lyr.), Pherecr.191 (lyr.): intr. in Act., Philostr.*VA*2.36.

ἀφυπνισμός, ὁ, *keeping awake*, Eust.1297.31.

ἀφυπνόω, *awake from sleep*, *AP*9.517 (Antip.Thess.), Ant.Diog.9.

II. *fall asleep*, Ev.Luc.8.23, *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 127, Aesop. 252 P., Paul.Aeg.1.98:—Med., Hld.9.12 (cj. for ὑφυπν-).

ἀφυπνώττω, = ἀφυπνόω II, Sch.Pi.*I*.7(6).23.

ἀφύρᾱτος [ῡ], Ion. **-ητος,** ον, *not kneaded*, Hp.*VM*14.

ἀφυρεῖν· ἀκαθαρσία, Hsch.

ἄφυρτος, ον, *unmixed*. Adv. -τως Nic.Dam.p.144 D.

ἀφυσγετός (ἀφύσγετος Tyrannio.ap.Sch.Il.11.495), ὁ, *mud and rubbish* which a stream carries with it, Il.11.495, Opp.*H*.1.779.

II. as Adj., *filthy*, ὕδρωψ Nic.*Al*.342.

2. (ἀφύσσω) *abundant*, νέκταρ ib.584.

ἀφύσητος [ῡ], ον, *not inflated*, ἀσκός Hp.*Art*.47, 77.

ἀφύσικος [ῠ], *unphilosophical, unscientific*, Arist.ap.S.E.*M*.10.46.

2. *contrary to the laws of nature*, ib.250.

ἀφύσιμος, = ἀρύσιμος, Sch.Nic.*Al*.584.

ἀφῠσιολόγητος, ον, *not to be explained by science*, Epicur.*Fr*.141, 200.

II. *without knowledge of natural laws*, in Adv. -τως, φαντά-ζεσθαι prob. in M.Ant.10.9.

ἀφῠσιολόγος, ον, *not versed in natural philosophy*, prob. l. in Id.9.41.

ἀφυσμός, ὁ, *drawing off*, of liquids, Suid.

ἄφῡσος, ον, (φῦσα) *without flatulence*, Hp.*Hum*.3.

2. *causing no flatulence*, Diocl.*Fr*.128, Gal.6.540.

3. *expelling flatus*, Ruf.*Fr*.1, Gal.12.101.

ἄφυσσα, ἡ, = κοτύλη, (Tarent.), Hsch.

ἀφύσσω, Ep. impf. ἄφυσσον Call.*Cer*.70. fut. ἀφύξω, Dor. -ξῶ Theoc.7.65: aor. ἤφῠσα Od.9.165, Ep. ἄφυσσα 2.379, E.*IA*1051 (lyr.), imper. ἄφυσσον Od.2.349:—Med., aor. ἠφῠσάμην, Ep. ἀφύσσατο Il.16.230:— *draw* liquids, esp. from a larger vessel with a smaller, νέκταρ ἀπὸ κρητῆρος ἀφύσσων Il.1.598, cf. Od.9.9; οἶνον ἐν ἀμφιφορεῦσιν ἠφύσαμεν 9.165; εἰς ἄγγε' ἀφύσσαι δῶρα Διωνύσου Hes.*Op*.613:—Pass., πίθων ἠφύσσετο οἶνος *was drawn from* the wine-jars, Od.23.305: metaph., ἄφενος καὶ πλοῦτον ἀφύξειν *draw full draughts of* wealth, i.e. *heap it up*, τινί for another, Il.1.171; ἀ. νέκταρ ἐρώτων *AP*5.225 (Paul. Sil.).

2. medic., *draw off fluid from* a wound, *drain*, ἰητὴρ ἕλκος ἀ. Opp.*H*.2.597.

II. Med., *draw for oneself, help oneself to*, οἶνον ἀφυσσόμενος Il.23.220; ἀπὸ Κηφισοῦ ῥοὰς .. ἀφυσσαμέναν, of Aphrodite, E.*Med*.836 (lyr.); φύλλα ἠφυσάμην I *heaped me up* a bed of leaves, Od.7.286, cf. 5.482: metaph., αἰῶνος σπειρήματ' (codd. πειρήματ) ἀφυσσάμενος *App.Anth*.3.186.—Trag. only in E.ll.cc., Ion. Trag. 10 S., Ezek.*Exag*. 250 S.

ἀφύστα· κοτύλη, στάμνος, Hsch.

ἀφυστερέω, *come too late, be behindhand*, Plb.1.52.8, 21.22.2, D.H.10.26; ἐὰν ἀφυστερῇ τὸ βαλανεῖον καύμασι *PLond*.3.1166.13 (i A.D.).

II. *withhold*, LxxNe.9.20, v.l. in *Ep.Jac*. 5.4 (pass.).

ἀφύτευτος [ῠ], ον, *not planted*, χῶρος X.*Oec*.20.22.

ἀφύτρις· ἀρύταινα (ἅρπαινα cod.), Hsch. (leg. ἀρυστρίς).

ἀφύω, *to become white* or *bleached*, Hp.*Int*.40.

ἀφῠώδης, ες, *whitish, like an* ἀφύη, χρῶμα Hp.*Mul*.2.110, 116.

ἄφωκτος, ον, *not roasted*, Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.7.21, Gal.12.619.

ἀφώλιος, = ἀποφώλιος, Theognost.*Can*.57.

ἀφωνέω, *to be speechless*, Hp.*Epid*.1.26.ιγ΄.

ἀφωνητέω, = foreg., Sch.A.*Ag*.241.

ἀφωνητος, ον, *unspeakable, unutterable*, ἄχος Pi.*P*.4.237.

II. *voiceless, speechless*, παρέσχε φωνὴν τοῖς ἀ. S.*OC*1283.

ἀφωνία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *speechlessness*, Hp.*Epid*.3.17.γ´, Pl.*Smp*.198c, στήλῃ δὲ φωνῶ ἀντ᾽ ἀ‹φ›ωνίας βίου *IUrb.Rom*. 1322.6 (= *IG* 14.1977).

II. *mispronunciation*, Philostr.*VA*6.36.

ἄφωνος, ον, (φωνή) *voiceless, dumb*, Thgn.669, Hdt.1.85, D.18.191; ῥήτωρ Antiph.196. 14; κακὸν ἄ. *Com.Adesp*.8 D.; stronger than ἄναυδος (q.v.), Hp.*Epid*.3.17.γ´; εἴδωλα 1Ep.Cor.12.2; *unable to speak*, of a child, Sapph.118: c. gen., ἄ. τῆσδετῆς ἀρᾶς *unable to utter* it, S.*OC*865. Adv.-νως ib.131 (lyr.): neut. pl. as Adv., ἄφωνα σημανοῦσιν .. ὡς .. A.*Pers*.819.

2. *with a poor voice*, τραγδός D.T.631.21.

3. *intestate*, *Tab.Heracl*.1.151.

4. ἄφωνα (sc. γράμματα, στοιχεῖα) *consonants*, ἄ. καὶ φωνοῦντα (fort. ἄ. φωνήεντα) E.*Fr*.578.2; τοῖς ἄλλοις φωνήεσί τε καὶ ἄ. Pl.*Cra*.393e; τὸ σῖγμα τῶν ἀ. ἐστί Id.*Tht*.203b: but esp. of *mutes*, τὰ ἄφθογγα καὶ ἄ. Id.*Phlb*.18c, cf. *Cra*.424c; opp. ἡμίφωνα, Arist.*Po*.1456ᵇ28, cf. Phld.*Po*.2.16, *Herc*.994.28, D.H.*Comp*.14, D.T.631.20, S.E.*M*.1.102.

ἀφωντεύς, fem. **ἀφώντισσα,** title of doubtful meaning, *BGU*1249 (ii B.C.).

ἀφώρᾱτος, ον, *not detected*, Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.20. Adv. -τως Ph.2.521.

ἀφωρισμένως, (ἀφορίζω) *definitively*, Arist.*Cat*.12ᵇ39; *separately, specially*, Plu.2.466a, Aristid. Quint.1.21, Artem.4.84, etc.

ἄφως, ωτος, *without light*, Eust.968.48.

ἀφῶτε, *from the time that*, *SEG* 37.340.12 (Mantinea, iv B.C.).

ἀφώτιστος, ον, *dark, obscure*, J.*AJ*13.11.2, Arr.*Epict*.1.14.10, Plu. 2.931c, Onos.10.13, S.E.*M*.10.164, Orph.*Fr*.272, etc.; ἀ. τοῦ ἡλίου *unlit by* the sun, Gem.11.3: metaph., ψυχή Ph.1.638; φῶς Anon.*in Prm*. in *Rh.Mus*.47.608; σελήνη Nonn.*D*.6.91; *unenlightened*, Plot.1.2.4.

ἀχά, ἡ, v. sub ἠχέω, ἰαχή.

Ἀχαία, Ion. **Ἀχαΐη,** ἡ, epith. of Demeter in Attica, Hdt.5.61; also in Boeotia, Plu.2.378e; Ἀχέα at Thespiae, *IG*7.1867, of Athena, Arist.*Mir*.840ᵇ2, (Acc. to Hsch. from ἄχος *grief* for the loss of her daughter: also **Ἀχηρώ** Id.)

II. ἀχαιά, ἡ, = ἔριθος, Philet.ap.Gramm. post Orionem p.185 S.

III. οἱ δὲ ἔρια μαλακά, Hsch. s.v. Ἀχαία; cf. perh. ἀπὸ ἀχάης *POxy*. 1978.4, al. (vi A.D.).

Ἀχαιΐα later **Ἀχᾱΐα**, ἡ, *Achaea*, a region of the northern Peloponnese, τὴν νῦν καλεομένην Ἀχαιίην Hdt.7.94, Th. 1.115.1, Paus.7.1.1, etc.

2. region of Thessaly (Achaea Phthiotis), Hdt.7.173.1, Str.9.5.6, etc.

3. the Roman province of Achaea, J.*BJ* 1.26.4, D.C. 58.25.5, etc.

ἀχαίας· λύπας, Hsch.

ἀχαΐζειν· ἑλληνίζειν Id.

Ἀχαιικός, ή, όν, (Ἀχαιός) *of* or *for the Achaians, Achaian*, A.*Ag*.185,624, E.*Tr*.236, al., comp. -ωτέρα ὑπόθεσις Plb. 24.9.2.

Ἀχαιΐς later **Ἀχᾱΐς**, ίδος, ἡ, *Achaean*, Ἀχαιΐδα γαῖαν Il. 1.254, προσβολὴν Ἀχαιΐδα A.*Th*. 28, νεὼς .. Ἀχαιΐδος E.*Hel*. 1544, Ἀχαΐδας πόλεις X.*HG*7.1.43, Ἀχαιΐδα .. κούρην A.R. 3.639.

II. fem. subst., *Achaean woman*, Il. 2.235.

2. *Achaea*, Il. 3.75, A.R. 3.1081.

Ἀχαιϊάς, άδος, fem. adj., *Achaean*, Ἀχαιϊάδες .. πόληες Call.*Del*. 100, γυναῖκες Nonn.*D*. 47.636.

II. fem. subst., *Achaean* (*Greek*) *woman*, Il. 5.422, Od. 2.101.

2. *Achaea*, *SEG* 13.226.6 (*Corinth*, ii A.D.), *BCH* 50.444.85 (Thespiae, iv A.D.).

ἀχαιμενίς, ίδος, ἡ, = πόλιον, Ps.-Dsc.3.110.

II. = *Euphorbia antiquorum*, Plin.*HN*24.161.

ἀχαίνει· σαίνει, παίζει, κολακεύει, Hsch.

ἀχαίνη, ἁ, a kind of *large loaf*, baked by the women at the Thesmophoria, Semus13.

ἀχαΐνης [ῑ] ἔλαφος *brocket, two-year* stag, Arist.*HA*611ᵇ18: gen. ἀχαιΐνεω *AP*6.165 (Phal.):—also fem. ἀχαΐνη Arist.*HA*506ᵃ24; also ἀχαιΐνη *deer*, Babr.95.87; poet. ἀχαιϊνέη A.R.4.175, Opp.*C*.2.426.

ἀχαιόμαντις, εως, ὁ, title of diviner in Cyprus, Hsch.

ἀχαιοπόρφῠρος, ον, *of Achaean purple*, δελματικοφόριον ὀνύχινον ἀχαοπόρφυρον (sic) *SB* 11075.7 (v A.D.).

Ἀχαιός, ά, όν, *Achaean*, Hom., etc.: hence as Subst.,

1. Ἀχαιοί, οἱ, *the Achaeans*, in Hom. for the *Greeks* generally, Il.2.235, etc.

b. Θεὸς Ἀ. name of a god in Asia Minor, *SEG* 33.1542, 1543 (Rom.imp.).

2. Ἀχαΐα, ἡ, *Achaia* in Peloponnese, Th., etc.; under the Romans, *the province of Greece*.

ἀχαιόσημος, ον, of clothing, *with an Achaean stripe*, *POxford*.15.10 (iii A.D.); also **ἀχαο-** *SB* 11075.10 (v A.D.).

ἄχαιος, perh. = ἀχήν, *IG*3.1385.

Ἀχαϊστί, = *Graeco ritu*, Orac.ap.Phleg.*Mir*.10.

ἀχᾰλέπως, Adv. *without difficulty*, Ph.*Bel*.92.15.

ἀχάλῑνος [χᾰ], ον, *unbridled*, στόματα E.*Ba*.386 (lyr.), cf.*HF*382 (lyr.), Ar.*Ra*.838, Pl.*Lg*.701c; ἀχάλινα λέγειν *APl*.4.223; ἀ. ὑπ᾽ ἀργύρου, i.e. *uncorrupted* by bribes, *IG*9(1).270 (Atalante): neut.pl. as Adv., E.*HF* l.c.

ἀχάλῑνωτος ον, *unbridled*, ἵππος X.*Eq*.5.3, D.H.9.65, Ph.1.313; στόματα *AP*11.177 (Lucill.); ἀνάγκαι Orph.*H*.55.13.

ἀχάλιον, τό, = σιδηρῖτις, = ἀλθαία, *Hippiatr*.11.

ἀχάλκεος, ον, *without a* χαλκοῦς, *penniless*, ἀ. οὐδός (with a pun on χάλκεος οὐδός) *AP*11.403 (Lucill.).

ἀχάλκευτος, ον, *not forged of metal*, πέδαι A.*Ch*.493, Critias 20 D.; τρύπανα S.*Fr*.708.

ἀχάλκέω, (χαλκοῦς) *to be penniless*, *AP*11.154 (Lucill.).

ἀχάλκής, ές, *without brass*, ὁπλαί Tryph.87.

ἀχάλκος, ον, *without brass*, ἄχαλκος ἀσπίδων, i.e. ἄνευ ἀσπίδων χαλκείων S.*OT*191 (lyr.).

ἀχάλκωτος, ον, lit. *not brazened*: *without money*, κυνοῦχος *AP*6.298 (Leon.).

ἀχανά· κλήματα, Hsch.

ἀχανδής, ές, dub. in *Anacreont*.56.35.

ἀχάνεια [χᾰ], ἡ, (ἀχᾰνής II) *immensity, infinite expanse*, τοῦ ὀπίσω καὶ πρόσω αἰῶνος M.Ant. 12.7; *infinite void*, Syrian.*in Metaph*.60.5; εἰς ἀ. λήγειν Olymp.*in Mete*.82.22; ἡ τοῦ ἀπείρου ἀστάθμητος ἀ. Dam.*Pr*.53.

2. Medic., *wide opening, cavity*, Heliod.(?)ap.Orib.46.19.12, Paul.Aeg.6.107.

ἀχάνη, ἡ, name of a *Persian* (also, *Boeotian*, Arist.*Fr*.566) *measure*, = 45 μέδιμνοι, Ar.*Ach*.108, 109.

2. *chest, box*, Phanod.25, Plu. Arat.6 [ᾰχᾱ Ar.*Ach*. ll.cc.]

ἀχᾰνής, ές, (χάσκω, χανεῖν) *not opening the mouth*, of one mute with astonishment, Hegesipp.Com. 1.25, Plb.7.17.5, Luc.*Icar*.23, Alciphr.3.20; also δι' ἀχανοῦς through *a narrow opening*, Thphr.*Vent*.29.

II. *yawning*, κρημνός Timae.28; χάσμα *AP*9.423 (Bianor), J.*AJ*7.10.2; *without a lid*, Hero *Aut*.28.4; *wide-mouthed*, τεῦχος Diocl.ap.Orib. 5.4.2, cf. Antyll.ib.44.8.12; *open*, ἀ. καὶ ἀνώροφος νεώς D.C.37.17; *open, unoccupied*, of building land, *POxy*.1702.3 (iii A.D.); χάσμα Parm.1.18; σκότος LxxWi.19.17, cf. Lyr.Anon.in *PFay*.2ii20; τὸ ἀχανές *the yawning gulf*, Arist.*Mete*.367[a]19; ἡ ἀ. χώραPh.1.7; ἀχανές· τὸ μὴ ἔχον στέγην .. ἐπὶ τοῦ λαβυρίνθου, S.*Fr*.1030; ὄψει πάντα ἀχανῆ *PMag.Par*.1.1107.

2. generally, *vast, immense*, στράτευμα Plu.2.866b; πέλαγος Id.*Cic*.6, Jul.*Or*.4.142c.

ἀχανόωσαν· ἐπιθυμοῦσαν, Hsch.; cf. ἰχανάω.

ἀχάντιον, τό, Ion. for ἀκάνθιον, Greg.Cor.pp.414, 649 S, Eust. 468.33.

ἀχάρακτος [χᾰ], ον, *not marked* or *branded*, κάμηλος *BGU*13.8 (iii A.D.); *not stamped*, *Ath.Mitt*.33.384 (Pergam.); of ships, *without emblem* or *figurehead*, *PLille*22.6; *not graven* or *cut*, Nonn.*D*.13.84; *that cannot be cut*, σιδήρ γυῖα ἀ. ib. 16.158, cf. 26.242.

ἀχᾰράκωτος [ρᾰ], ον, *not palisaded*, Plb.10.11.2, Plu.*Mar*.20: metaph., *defenceless, friendless*, Philostr.*VA*5.35. Adv. -τως, αὐλίσασθαι App.*BC*3.70.

ἀχαρές· λυπηρόν, Hsch.

ἀχᾰριότης, ητος, ἡ, *awkwardness, stupidity*, with a play on the name Χαριμόρτης, dub. in Plb.18.55.2.

ἄχᾰρις, ὁ, ἡ, ἄχαρι, τό, gen. ιτος, dat. ἀχάρι Hdt.1.41 codd.:—*without grace* or *charm*, συμπόσιον γίνεται οὐκ ἄχαρι Thgn.496, cf. 1236; of an immature girl, Sapph.34, of speech, D.H.*Lys*. 12, *Is*. 20.

2. *unpleasant, disagreeable*, οὐδὲν ἄ. πείσεται Hdt.2.141, cf. 6.9; πρός τινος 8.143; οὐδὲν ἄ. παριδεῖν τινι 1.38, 108; ἐνδιδόναι οὐδὲν ἄ. 7.52; ἄ. τιμή Id. 7.36.1, esp. as euphem. for a *grievous* calamity, ἄ. συμφορή 1.41, 7.190; τὸ τέλος σφι ἐλένετο ἄ. 8.13; [βίος] οὐκ ἄ. εἰς τὴν τριβήν Ar.*Av*.156.

3. in phr. χάρις ἄχαρις *lacking the essential quality of* χάρις, A.*Ag*. 1545, κακῆς γυναικὸς χάριν ἄχαριν ἀπώλετο E.*IT* 566, *AP*9.322.

ἀχᾰριστέω, *show ingratitude*, Antipho Soph. 54, Phld.*Herc*.1251.17, Hom.p.59 O.; πρὸς τοὺς φίλους X.*Mem*.2.2.2; τινί *Vit.Philonid*. p.13 C., Plu.*Phoc*.36; τινί τινος D.H.7.60.

2. *disoblige*, τοῖς κακοῖς καὶ νοσώδεσιν ἀ. Pl.*Smp*.186c, cf. *SIG*495.159 (iii B.C.), Luc.*DMar*.9.2, Nic.Dam.p.5 D.

3. Pass., *to be treated ungratefully*, Plb.22.11.8, Corn.*ND*16, J.*BJ*2.16.4, Plu.*Cam*.13, Just.*Nov*.98*Pr*.; ὑπό τινος Plu.*Mar*.28.

ἀχᾰριστία, ἡ, *ingratitude*, X.*Cyr*.1.2.7; εἰς ἀ. ἄγειν D.18.316: in pl., ἀχαριστίαι πρὸς ἀνθρώπους Phld.*Herc*.1251.10; ὀλιγωρίας καὶ ἀ. ib.1457.9.

2. *ungraciousness*, ἀρρυθμία καὶ ἀ. Pl.*R*.411e.

ἀχᾰριστος, ον, (χᾰρίζομαι) *ungracious, unpleasant*, οὐκ ἀχάριστα μεθ' ἡμῖν ταῦτ' ἀγορεύεις Od.8.236: irreg. Comp., δόρπου ἀχαρίστερον (for -ιστότερον) 20.392; *without grace* or *charm*, οὐκ ἀχάριστα λέγειν X.*An*.2.1.13; φωνή Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.75; -ότερον ἐπιμέλημα a *more thankless* business, X.*Oec*.7.37; ἀ. ἐξέτασις D.H.*Pomp*.1.

II. of persons, *ungracious, unfavourable*, Thgn.841 (-τως Bgk.), Phld.*Ir*.p.60 W.

2. *ungrateful, thankless*, Hdt.1.90, X.*Cyr*.1.2.7, Crates Theb. 19, etc.; δῆμος Hdt.5.91; προδότας E.*Ion*880 (lyr.), cf. Med.659 (lyr.); ἀ πρὸς τοὺς γονέας X.*Mem*.2.2.14; τινί E.*Hec*.138 (lyr.); σπείρων εἰς ἀχάριστα sowing in *thankless soil*, *IG*14.2012 (Sulp. Max.). Adv. -τως, ἀποπέμψασθαι εὐεργέτας X.*An*.7.7.23, cf. Lys.30.6.

3. Pass., *unrequited*, ἀ. εἶναι τὰ ἀνηλωμένα Lys.21.12. Adv. οὐκ ἂν ἀχαρίστως μοι ἔχοι πρός τινος *thanks* would not be *refused* me by .., X.*An*.2.3.18.

4. Adv. -τως *with a bad grace, with an ill will*, ἀ. ἕπεσθαι follow *sulkily*, Id.Cyr.7.4.14; τὰς χάριτας ἀ. χαρίζεσθαι Isoc.1.31.

5. ἀχάριστον, τό, *antidote*, *PGrenf*.1.52.1,12 (iii A.D.), Marcell. Empir.20: also ἀχάριστος, ἡ, Alex.Trall.*Febr*.7.

b. name of an *eyesalve*, Cels.6.6.7, Gal.12.749.

ἀχᾰ́ρῐτος, ον, *lacking charm, unpleasant*, τὰ δέ μοι παθήματα ἐόντα ἀ. μαθήματα γέγονε Hdt. 1.207.1; δῆμον εἶναι συνοίκημα ἀχαριτώτατον Id. 7.156.3; ἀχαριτωτάτου προσώπου (sc. of the Cyclops) Demetr.*Eloc*. 130; Plu.*Sol*. 20; of style, Demetr.*Eloc*. 139 (comp.); adv. οὐκ -τως ἔφη Ath.7.281c; Hermog.*Id*. 2.11; D.C. 66.9.5.

2. in phr., χάρις ἀχάριτος *lacking the essential quality of* χάρις, A.*Ch*. 44, E.*Ph*. 1757.

Ἀχαρναί, ῶν, αἱ, *Acharnae*, a famous deme of Attica, Th.2.19sq.:—**Ἀχαρνεύς**, έως, ὁ, *inhabitant of Acharnae*, pl. Ἀχαρνῆς, title of play by Ar.: poet. **Ἀχαρνηΐδαι** Ar.*Ach*.322:—Adj. **Ἀχαρνικός**, ή, όν, ib. 180; Ἀ. κισσός, = κορυμβίας, Thphr.*HP*3.18.6:—also **Ἀχαρνίτης,** ου, ὁ, κισσός *AP*7.21 (Simm.):—Adv. **Ἀχαρνῆσι** *at Acharnae*, Luc.*Icar*.18: **Ἀχαρνῆθεν** *from Acharnae*, Anaxandr.41.18.

ἀχαρνώς, ώ, ὁ, = ὀρφώς, a *sea-fish*, prob. *bass*, CalliasCom.3: **ἄχαρνος** in Ath.3.286b: **ἀχάρνας** Arist.*HA*602[a]12; gen. ἀχάρνου ib. 591[b]1:—also **ἀχάρνα** and **ἄχερλα,** names of *fish* in Hsch.

ἀχάσμητος, ον, *without hiatus*, Eust.919.35.

ἀχασμώδητος, ον, *not having hiatus*, Rh. 3.544.11.

ἀχάτης [ᾰχᾱ], ου, ὁ, *agate*, Thphr.*Lap*.31, J.*AJ*3.7.5, D.P.1075, Nonn.*D*.5.170.

ἀχεδών, Dor. for ἠχεδών, f.l. in Mosch.3.54.

ἄχελ, or **ἄχι,** τό, *reed-grass*, LxxGe.41.2, al.; used for *lamp-wick*, *PMag.Par*.1.1091, 1101. (Egyptian word.)

ἀχείμαντος, ον, *not stormy*, βλήχρων ἀνέμων ἀ. πνόαι Alc.16; *not vexed by storms*, Μέμφις B.*Fr*.22:—also **-αστος,** ον, θάλασσα J.*AJ*3.5.3: **-ᾰτος**, ον, A.*Supp*.136 (lyr.): **-ερος,** ον, Arat.1121: **-ων,** ον, gen. ονος, Nonn.*D*.1.142.

ἄχειρ, ρος, *without hands*, ἄποδα καὶ ἄ. [ζῷα] Arist.*HA*515[b]24; ἄ. καὶ ἄποδας [Ἑρμᾶς] Plu.2.797f, cf. Corn.*ND*16; τὰ ἄ. *hinder parts*, X.*Cyr*.3.3.45.

b. *having no holes for the arms*, χιτῶνα ἄχειρα καὶ ἀτράχηλον Apollod.*Epit*. 6.23.

ἀχειρᾰγώγητος, ον, *untamed*, Ph.1.680.

ἀχειράπτητος, ον, *not touched by hand*, Iamb.*VP*29.157.

ἀχειρής, ές, *lacking hands*, καρκίνοι Batr. 298.

ἀχειρία, ἡ, *want of hands*: hence, *awkwardness*, Hp.*Morb*.1.1, Apollon.Cit.1.

ἀχειρίδωτος [ρῐ], ον, *without sleeves*, *Dialex*.2.9, Sch.Luc.*Vit.Auct*.7.

ἀχειροποίητος, ον, *not made by hands*, of buildings and statues, Ev.Marc.14.58, 2Ep.Cor.5.1; ἀ. περιτομή, i.e. *spiritual*, Ep.Col.2.11.

ἀχειροτόνητος, ον, *not elected*, D.19 Arg.ii 13.

II. *not granted by vote*, τιμή Max.Tyr.12.5.

ἀχειρούργητος, ον, = sq., Poll.2.154.

ἀχείρωτος, ον, *untamed, unconquered*, Th.6.10, D.S.5.15.

II. ἀ. φύτευμα, of the olive, *not planted by man's hand*, S.*OC*698 (lyr.).

ἀχέλιον· τὸ λεπτομερές, Hsch.

ἀχέλουρις· ποίμνη τις (Tarent.), Id.

Ἀχελωΐδες (sc. πόλεις), dub.sens., app. of towns situated on or near rivers or lakes, A.*Pers*.869.

Ἀχελῷος, poet. **Ἀχελώϊος,** ὁ, *Achelous*, name of several rivers, Il.21.194, 24.616, Hes.*Th*.340, Str.9.5.10, etc.

II. in Poets, *any stream*: generally, *water*, S.*Fr*.5, E.*Ba*.625, Ar.*Fr*.351, Achae.9, Ephor.27, Ar.*Lys*. 381, E.*Andr*. 167; Ἀχελῷον πᾶν ὕδωρ Εὐριπίδης φησὶν ἐν Ὑψιπύλῃ Macr.*Sat*. 5.18.12; as a divinity, object of cult worship, *Sokolowski* 3.18.B24 (Attica, iv B.C.), 96.35, 38 (Myconus, *c.*200 B.C.); at a fountain, *BCH* 113.610 (Messene).

ἄχερδος, [ᾰ], ἡ (less freq. ὁ, Theoc.24.90), *wild pear, Pyrus amygdaliformis*, Od.14.10, S.*OC*1596, Pherecyd.33 J., Theoc. l.c.; ἀ. τῆς ἀκραχολωτάτης Pherecr.164: special kind at Ceos, Arist.*Mir*.845a15.

Ἀχερδούσιος, *inhabitant of the deme* Ἀχερδοῦς: hence with play on ἄχερδος, *Crabby*, μοχθηρὸς ὢν καὶ τὴν γνώμην Ἀχερδούσιος *Com.Adesp*.1277; cf. ἀχραδούσιος.

ἄχερλα, v. ἀχαρνώς.

ἀχέρνιπτος, ον, *not to be used for ritual washing*, ὕδωρ A.*Fr*. 273a. 12 R.

Ἀχερόντειος, α, ον, *of Acheron*, ναῦς Call.*Hec*.31.3:—also **Ἀχερόντιος,** E.*Alc*.443 (lyr.), Ar.*Ra*.471:—fem. **Ἀχεροντιάς,** άδος, νύξ *AP*5.240 (Paul. Sil.): and **Ἀχερούσιος,** α, ον (also ος, ον A.*Ag*.1160), Th.1.46:—fem. **Ἀχερουσιάς,** άδος, X.*An*.6.2.2, Pl.*Phd*.113a.

Ἀχεροντίς, ίδος, fem. adj., *of Acheron*, Ἀ. λίμνην *GVI*731.9 (ii/iii A.D.).

Ἀχερουσίς, ίδος, fem. adj., *of Acheron*, A.R. 2.728, *AP* 5.204 (Mel.), Λήθης Ἀχερουσίδος *IG* 10(2).1.368.1 (epigr., Thessalonica, ii A.D.).

ἀχερωΐς, ΐδος, ἡ, *white poplar, Populus alba*, elsewh. λευκή, Il.13.389, A.R.4.1476. (Expld. with ref. to Ἀχέρων, from the legend that it had been brought from the nether world by Hercules, Paus.5.14.2.)

II. Ἀχερωΐδες ὄχθαι *of* the river *Acheron* in Asia Minor, Nic.*Al*.13.

Ἀχέρων, οντος, ὁ, *Acheron*, river in the nether world, Od.10.513, etc.; of other rivers, Th.1.46, Str.6.1.5. etc.

ἀχέτας, or **ἀχέτᾱ,** Dor. and Att. for ἠχέτης (q.v.).

ἀχεύω and **ἀχέω** (A) [ᾰ], Ep. Verbs used in pres. part., *grieving, mourning*, ὀδυρόμενος καὶ ἀχεύων Il.9.612, Od.2.23; κεῖτ᾽ ἀχέων Il.2.724; ἀχέουσά περ ἔμπης Od.15.361, ἀχεύων Sapph. 5.11 L.-P.: c. acc., κῆρ ἀχέων *grieving in* heart, Il.5.399; θυμὸν ἀχεύων ib.869, 18.461, Hes.*Op*.399: c. neut.Adj., πυκινόν περ ἀχεύων Od.11.88; μέγ᾽ ἀχεύων 16.139: c. gen. causae, τῆς ἀχέων *sorrowing for* her, Il.2.694, 18.446; Ὀδυσσῆος μέγ᾽ ἀχεύων Od.16.139; so ἕνεκ᾽ ἀλλοτρίων ἀχέων Il.20.298; τοῦγ᾽ εἵνεκα θυμὸν ἀχεύων Od.21.318; later ἐπὶ σφετέροις ἀχέουσα παισί A.R.3.643.

II. other forms (chiefly Ep.):

1. in causal sense, *vex, annoy*, redupl. aor. 2 **ἤκᾰχε** (but part. ἀκαχών intr., *grieving*, Hes.*Th*.868): hence redupl. pres. **ἀκᾰχίζω**, fut. ἀκαχήσω, aor. I ἀκάχησα: c. acc. pers., μέγα δ᾽ ἤκαχε λαόν Il.16.822, cf. Od.16.427; ἐμὲ μεγάλως ἀκαχίζεις ib.432; θανὼν ἀκάχνσε τοκῆας by his death, Il.23.223; ἕ μάλιστα ἤκαχ᾽ ἀποφθιμένη Od.15.357; ἀκαχήσεις μηλοβοτῆρας *h.Merc*.286.

2. Pass., **ἄχομαι, ἄχνῠμαι, ἀκᾰχίζομαι** imper. ἀκαχίζεο, -ίζευ, Il.6.486, Od. 11.486: pf. ἀκάχημαι 8.314, Ep. 3 pl. ἀκηχέδαται (with v.l. ἀκηχέαται) Il.17.637; imper. ἀκάχησο A.R.4.1324; inf. ἀκάχησθαι Il.19.335; part. ἀκαχήμενος (accent. as a pres.) ib.312, Ep. also ἀκηχέμενος 5.364, 18.29: plpf. ἀκαχήατο 12.179: aor. 2, 3 pl. ἀκάχοντο Od.16.342; opt. ἀκαχοίμην, -οιτο, -οίμεθα, 1.236, Il.13.344, 16.16, etc.:—in later Ep. pres. ἀκάχονται, impf. ἀκάχοντο, Q.S.3.224, 5.652:—Constr.: abs., ἄχομαι Od.18.256, 19.129; ἄχνυται Il.18.62; ἀχνύμενος, like ἀχέων or ἀχεύων, 1.103, 241, etc.; ἀχνυμένη κραδίῃ 24.584; ἀχνύμενος κῆρ 7.428, 431, etc.; ἀκαχήμενος ἦτορ Od.9.62, etc.; θυμὸν ἀκηχέμεναι Il.18.29; ἀκαχήατο θυμόν 12.179: less freq. c. dat., ἀκαχίζεο θυμῷ 6.486; also κῆρ ἄχνυται ἐν θυμῷ, ἄχνυτο .. θυμὸς ἐνὶ στήθεσσιν 6.524, 14.38: c. gen. causae, *grieve for*, sts. with a part., ἀχνύμενός περ ἑταιροῦ, υἷος ἑοῖο, etc., 8.125, 24.550, etc.; σεῖο .. ἀχνύμεθα φθιμένοιο Od.11.558, cf. 14.376, Il.16.16; less freq. c. dat., οὔ κε θανόντι περ ὧδ᾽ ἀκαχοίμην Od.1.236; ἀχνυμένη περὶ παιδί *h.Cer*.77: later c. acc., *lament*, τὸ δ᾽ ἄχνυμαι Pi.*P*.7.16; ἀχνύμενος μόρον Ἀντιγόνης S.*Ant*.627: with part., ὁρόων ἀκάχημαι Od.8.314, cf. Il.17.637; μή τι θανὼν ἀκαχίζεν Od.11.486, cf. Il.6.486.—Once in Trag., S.l.c.; never in Prose.

ἀχέω (B) [ᾰ], poet. form for ἰάχέω, *utter*, *h.Cer*.479, prob. l. in *h.Hom*.19.18; ἣν ἄτην ἀχέων Hes.*Sc*.93 codd.; ὕμνον ἀχέων Ion Trag.39: fut. ἀχήσεται *Trag.Adesp*.237.

ἀχέω (C) [ᾱ], Dor. for ἠχέω (q.v.).

ἄχηλος, ον, *with undivided hoof*, Gal.2.431.

ἀχήλωτος, ον, *not barbed*, Ph.*Bel*.73.43, 75.35.

ἀχήν [ᾱ], ὁ, ἡ, Dor., *poor, needy*, Theoc.16.33: ἀχήνεσσιν Epigr. in *BCH*11.161 (Lagina), ἀχήν· ἄπορος Hsch., dat. pl. ἀχή‹ν›εσσιν *IStraton*. 543.7 (epigr., Lagina, iii/ii B.C.), see also ἠχῆνες, ἀεχῆνες.

ἀχηνεῖς· κενοί, Hsch.

ἀχηνία [ᾰ], ἡ, *need, want*, χρημάτων A.*Ch*.301; φίλων ἀχηνίᾳ Ar.*Fr*.20, cf. I D.; ὀμμάτων ἐν ἀχηνίαις in the eyes' *blank gaze*, A.*Ag*.418 (lyr.).

ἀχηρής, v.l. for ἀχθηρής, Suid.

ἄχηρον· ἀκρίδα (Cret.), Hsch.

Ἀχηρώ, v. Ἀχαία.

ἀχητεῖς· ἀζήτητοι, ἀσύνετοι, ἄποροι, Id.

ἀχθαίνω, *carry a burden of sorrow, ache*, πολλὸν δὲ περὶ φρεσὶν ἀχθήνασα Call.*Fr*. 63.7 Pf.

Ἀχθεία· ἡ Δημήτηρ, μυστικῶς, Hsch.

ἀχθεινός, ή, όν, (ἄχθος) *burdensome, oppressive*, of persons, E.*Hipp*.94; of things, Id.*Hec*.1240; τὸ -ότατον τοῦ βίου X.*Mem*.4.8.1; βοοκτασία, i.e. *that cost* the slayer *dear*, *AP*6.263 (Leon.). Adv. -νῶς *unwillingly*, οὐκ ἀ. ὁρᾶν τι X.*HG*4.8.27.

II. *laborious*, βόες *IG*14.2012.16 (Sulp. Max.).

ἀχθέω, *load*, in aor. part. ἀχθήσας, Hsch., (ἀχθίσας *La*., v. ἀχθίζω).

ἀχθηδών, όνος, ἡ, *weight, burden*, ἀ. κακοῦ A.*Pr*.26.

2. metaph., *vexation, annoyance*, Th.2.37, Pl.*Lg*.734a; ἐρέσθαι τινὰ δι᾽ ἀχθηδόνα for the sake of *teasing*, Th.4.40; μὴ πρὸς ἀχθηδόνα μου ἀκούσῃς Luc.*Tox*.9.

ἀχθήεις, εσσα, εν, *grievous*, κάματος Marc.Sid.96.

ἀχθήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *suffering*, Man.4.501.

ἀχθηρής, ές, = sq., Hsch.

ἀχθηρός, όν, *grievous*, dub.l.in Antiph.94, v.l. in Phalar.*Ep*. 122.

ἀχθηφορέω, v.l. for ἀχθοφορέω, D.H.4.81, Ph.2.604, D.C.72.12:—so **ἀχθηφόρος,** for -οφόρος, Id.62.6.

ἀχθίζω, *load*, Ἄραψ κάμηλον ἀχθίσας Babr.8.1.

ἄχθομαι, Pass.: fut. Med. ἀχθέσομαι Ar.*Nu*.865, 1441, *Av*.84, Pl.*R*.603e, *Hp.Ma*.292e; Pass., ἀχθεσθήσομαι And.3.21, Pl.*Grg*.506c, v.l. in X.*Cyr*.8.4.10, (συν-) Aeschin.3.242: pf. ἤχθημαι Lyc.827: aor. ἠχθέσθην Hdt.2.103, A.*Pr*.392, Th.6.15, Isoc.12.17:—*to be loaded*, ὅτε δὴ κοίλη νηῦς ἤχθετο Od.15.457: c. gen., τράπεζα τυροῦ καὶ μέλιτος πίονος ἀχθομένη Xenoph.1.10: c. dat., ἐλάτην .. ἀχθομένην ὄζοις A.R.1.1191.

II. mostly of mental oppression, *to be vexed, grieved*:—Constr.: abs., ἤχθετο γὰρ κῆρ Il.11.274, cf. A.*Pr*.392; ὅτῳ μὴ ἀχθομένῳ εἴη (constr. like ἀσμένῳ, βουλομένῳ ἐστί) X.*Cyr*.4.5.21; ἀχθομένην ὀδύνῃσι Il.5.354; ἀ. τινί *at* a thing, or *with* a person, Hdt.2.103, 3.1, al., Ar.*Ach*.62, *Pax* 119, Th.6.28, etc.; μοι μὴ ἄχθεσθε λέγοντι τἀληθῆ Pl.*Ap*.31e, cf. Men.99e: with Preps., ἐπί τινι X.*HG*7.1.32, etc.; ἐφ᾽ ἑκάστου Pl.*Prm*.130a; περὶ τῶν νεῶν Hdt.8.99; ὑπέρ τινος Ar.*Lys*.10, Pl.*Ap*.23e; διά τινα Isoc.12.17: also c. acc., λίην ἄχθομαι ἕλκος Il.5.361: c. neut. Adj., τοῦτο X.*An*.3.2.20; μεῖζον Pl.*Smp*.216c: c. gen., τῆς οἰκίας Plu.*Publ*.10: c. part., either of subject, οὐκ ἄχθομαί σ᾽ ἰδών τε καὶ λαβὼν φίλον S.*Ph*.671, cf. Ar.*Pl*.234, Th.1.92, X.*Cyr*.3.3.20, Pl.*Prt*.342c, etc.; or of object, ἤχθετο δαμναμένους *at* their being conquered, Il.13.352; Ἀρίσταρχον στρατηγοῦντ᾽ ἄ. Eup.43: but the part. of the object is also put in gen., οὐδὲν ἤχθετο αὐτῶν πολεμούντων he *had* no *objection to* .., X.*An*.1.1.8, cf. Th.1.95: folld. by a relat. clause, ἄ. εἰ .., or ἤν .., E.*IA*1413, Th.8.109, Pl.*Hp.Ma*.292e; less freq. ἄ. ὅτι .. Ar.*Pl*.899, X.*Cyr*.3.3.13, Pl.*R*.549c.

ἄχθος, εος, τό, *burden, load*, Il.12.452, Hes.*Op*.692, Tyrt.6, etc.; ἄχθεα δυνατώτεραι φέρειν, of camels, Hdt.3.102, cf. 1.80, Ar.*Ra*.9, Th.4.115; ἄ. οὐκ εὐάγκαλον A.*Pr*.352; ἄ. ἀρούρης *cumberers* of the ground, Il.18.104, Od.20.379, etc.; περισσὸν ἄ. γυναικῶν *plague* of women, S.*El*.1241 (lyr.); γῆς ἄλλως ἀχθη Pl.*Tht*.176d; ἄ. μυρία γαίης *pests*, Nic.*Th*.9: but φίλτατον ἄχθος, of a corpse, E.*Rh*.379 (lyr.): metaph., δίδυμον ἄ. double *burden* of praise, Pi.*N*.6.57.

b. as a measure, φρ[υγά]νων ἄχθος, καὶ ξυλέων ἄχθος *Inscr.Cos* 39.14 (iv/ii B.C.).

II. *load of grief*, χάρμα καὶ ἄ. Hes.*Sc*.400; ἀπὸ φροντίδος ἄ .. βαλεῖν A.*Ag*.166; λύπης ἄ. S.*El*.120 (lyr.), cf. *Ant*.1172; φέρειν ἄχθη κακῶν E.*IT*710; ἄ. φέρειν bring or cause *sorrow*, X.*Ep*.1.

ἀχθοφορέω, *bear burdens*, Plb.4.32.7, Plu.*Mar*.13; *to be loaded*, ἡ κοιλία Hp.*Acut*.28.

2. *bear as a burden*, νέκυν *AP*7.468 (Mel.); κριόν *IG*14.1301; ὄστρακον *APl*.4.333 (Antiphil.).

ἀχθοφορία, ἡ, *bearing of burdens*, βαρῶν Plu.2.1130d (pl.), cf. Luc.*Asin*.19; μυρμήκων M.Ant.7.3; *any heavy pressure*, Hp.*Art*.63.

ἀχθοφορικός, ή, όν, *of* or *from bearing burdens*, Eust. 1577.44.

ἀχθοφόρος, ον, *bearing burdens*, κτήνεα Hdt.7.187; ὑποζύγια D.H.1.85; μύρμηκες Ael.*NA*2.25.

II. as Subst., *porter*, Gell.5.3.2, Luc.*Herod*.5.

ἀχι, v. ἦχι.

ἄχι, v. ἄχει.

ἀχίαστος [ῑ], ον, *not arranged chiastically*, περίοδος Sch.Isoc.8.102. Adv. -τως*Jo*. Sic. in Rh.6.343 W.

Ἀχίλλειος, α, ον, *of Achilles*, E.*Tr*.39, etc.; Aeol. Ἀχιλλέϊος Theoc.29.34: τὸ Ἀχίλλειον temple with tomb of Achilles at Sigeum, Str. 13.1.39, 46, Ion. -ήιον Hdt. 5.94.2, Ion. **Ἀχιλλήϊος** Hdt.4.55, 76; used in lyr. by S.*Fr*.152:— fem. **Ἀχιλληΐς** (v. infr.), also **Ἀχιλλεῖτις,** ιδος, D.L.1.74.

II. Ἀχίλλειαι κριθαί, a *fine* kind of barley, Ath.3.114f; also κριθαὶ Ἀχιλληΐδες Hp.*Morb*.3.17; κριθὴ Ἀχιλληΐς Thphr.*HP*8.10.2; Ἀ. μᾶζαι cakes *of fine barley*, Pherecr.130.4; Ἀχιλλείων ἀπομάττεσθαι (v. sub ἀπομάσσω) Ar.*Eq*.819; Ἀχίλλειον, τό, a *cake of this sort*, Eust.1414.33.

2. Ἀ. (sc. σπόγγος), ὀ, *fine* kind of *sponge*, used as padding for the inside of helmets, greaves, etc., Arist.*HA*548^{b}1 and 20.

3. Ἀχίλλειος, ὁ, = μυριόφυλλον, Ps.-Dsc.4.114.

b. *Achilles woundwort*, Crateuas*Fr*.3, Dsc.4.36, Plin.*HN*25.42.

Ἀχιλλεύς, Ep. also **Ἀχιλεύς,** gen. Ἀχιλλέως (either quadrisyll. or trisyll., as the metre requires, cf. S.*Ph*.4, 50 with 57, 364): acc. Ἀχιλλέᾱ ib.331, 358, voc. Ἀχιλλεῦ: Ep. gen. Ἀχιλλῆος, etc.:— *Achilles*.

II. the fallacy vulgarly called '*Achilles* and the Tortoise', invented by Zeno of Elea, Arist.*Ph*.239^{b}14, D.L.9.29.

III. *image of the sun thrown on a ceiling by a moving mirror*, *Deff*. 135.12, Myc. *a-ki-re-u* pers. n.

ἄχῑλος, ον, *without grass*, or (with ἀ- intens.) *rich in grass*, both senses in Hsch. s.v. ἄχειλον.

ἀχῐόνιστος, ον, *not snowed upon*, Sch.Od.6.44.

ἀχίτων [ῐ], ον, gen. ωνος, *without tunic*, i.e. wearing the ἱμάτιον only, of Socrates, X.*Mem*.1.6.2; of Agesilaus, Ael.*VH*7.13, Plu.2.210b, cf. 276c; of Cleanthes the Stoic, D.L.7.169; of Gelon, ἀ. ἐν ἱματίῳ D.S.11.26.

ἀχλαινία, ἡ, (χλαῖνα) *want of a cloak* or *mantle*, E.*Hel*.1282.

ἀχλαινος, ον, *without cloak* or *mantle*, Simon.167.3, Call.*Dian*.115, Lyc.763; βίος ib.635.

ἄχλαξ· κάχληξ, Suid.

ἀχλάς, άδος, ἡ, late form of ἀχράς (q.v.), Sch.Theoc.1.134.

ἀχλοος, ον, contr. **ἄχλους,** ουν, (χλόα) *without herbage*, E.*Hel*.1327 (lyr.).

II. *sere, withered*, Opp.*H*.2.496.

III. *discoloured*, Hp.*Coac*.596.

ἀχλυδιᾶν· θρύπτεσθαι, Hsch.

ἀχλύμενος· λυπούμενος, Hsch. (leg. ἀχν-).

ἀχλύνω, = ἀχλύω II, Q.S.2.550 (Pass.).

ἀχλῠόεις, εσσα, εν, *dark, gloomy, dismal*, *darkened*, καπνῷ ἀ. αἰθὴρ πέλεν A.R.4.927, cf. Arat.908, Nonn.*D*.9.65, al.; of colour, ἰχώρ Opp.*H*.3.163; *cloudy*, of urine, Ruf.*Fr*.79.26.

2. *secret*, γάμος Musae.3.

ἀχλῠόπεζα, ἡ, *fringed* or *bordered with gloom*, ἠώς Tryph.210.

ἀχλυόω, *darken, make dim*, Aret.*CD*1.3:—Pass., *become gloomy, grow dark*, Thphr.*Vent*.35; *become dim*, Syn.Alch.p.58 B.

ἀχλύς, ύος, ἡ, (acc. ἀχλύα Orph.*A*.341) *mist*, Od.20.357; Arist.*Mete*. $367^{b}17$, $373^{b}12$, Plb. 34.11.15, Str. 6.2.8, elsewh. in Hom. of a *mist over the eyes*, as of one dying, κατὰ δ᾽ ὀφθαλμῶν κέχυτ᾽ ἀ. Il.5.696; as result of ulceration, ἀχλύες Hp.*Prorrh*.2.20, cf. Thphr.*HP*7.6.2, Dsc.2.78 (pl.) Aët.7.27; or in emotion, Ἔρως πολλὴν κατ᾽ ἀχλὺν ὀμμάτων ἔχευεν Archil.103; of drunkenness, πρὸς ὄμμ᾽ ἀ. ἀμβλωπὸς ἐφίζει Critias6.11 D.; of one whom a god deprives of the power of seeing and knowing others, κατ᾽ ὀφθαλμῶν χέεν ἀχλύν Il.20.321; ἀπ᾽ ἀφθαλμῶν σκέδασ᾽ ἀχλύν ib.341, cf. 5.127, 15.668:— personified as *Sorrow*, πὰρ δ᾽ Ἀχλὺς εἱστήκει ἐπισμυγερή τε καὶ αἰνή, χλωρή, ἀϋσταλέη Hes.*Sc*.264.

2. metaph., δνοφεράν τιν᾽ ἀχλὺν .. αὐδᾶται A.*Eu*.379 (lyr.), cf. *Pers*.668 (lyr.); ἀχλὺν ἀπὸ τῆς ψυχῆς ἀφελεῖν D.C.38.19; διάνοια ἀχλύος γέμουσα Plu.2.42c, Iamb.*Protr*. 21 ιδ´ (115.18 P.).

3. ἀ. ὑγρή liquid emitted by cuttlefish, Opp.*H*.3.158.— [ῡ in nom. and acc. sg., Hom., Hes.: ῠ in later poets.]

ἄχλυσις, εως, ἡ, *dimming, clouding*, Syn.Alch.p.58 B.

ἀχλύω, aor. 1 ἤχλῡσα, *to be* or *grow dark*, ἤχλυσε δὲ πόντος ὑπ᾽ αὐτῆς (sc. νεφέλης) Od.12.406; ὄμματα δ᾽ αὔτως ἤχλυσαν A.R.3.963.

II. trans., *darken*, Q.S.1.598, Nonn.*D*.4.368, Pancrat.*Oxy*.1085.12.

ἀχλῠώδης, ες, *hazy, misty*, νότοι Hp.*Aph*.3.5, Arist.*Mete*.$367^{a}20$; ἀέρες Str.17.3.8; ἡμέρα App.*Syr*.33; κορυφή D.Chr.1.68; *dim*, of sight, ὄψις-εστέρα Gal.16.224; *dark*, of complexion or appearance, Aret.*CA*2.4, *SD*2.13.

ἄχμα, ματος, τό, app. *cargo*, τὰ δ᾽ ἄχματ᾽ ἐκπεπ[.].άχμενα Alc. 208 ii 7 L.-P., cf. perh. 167.7.

ἀχνάζω, ἀχνάζει· ἄχθεται, μισεῖ, ψέγει Hsch.; cf. ἀχνάσδημι.

ἀχνάσδημι, Aeol., *to be miserable*, Alc. 349 A L.-P.

ἄχνη, Dor. **ἄχνα,** ἡ, *anything that comes off the surface*:

I. of liquids, *spray*, in Hom. of the sea, Od.12.238, al.; ἁλὸς ἄ. 5.403, cf. Tim.*Pers*.95, A.R.2.570; θοὴν ἀπερεύγεται ἄχνην, of a river, D.P.693: Medic., *exudation*, Hp.*Int*.1; οἰνωπὸς ἄ. *forth* of wine, E.*Or*.115; ἄχνα οὐρανία *dew* of heaven, S.*OC*681 (lyr.); δακρύων ἄχνα *dewy* tears, Id.*Tr*.848 (lyr.); also ἄχνη τυρός, i.e. smoke, A.*Fr*.336.

II. of solids, *chaff*, in pl., ὡς δ᾽ ἄνεμος ἄχνας φορέει Il.5.499; καρπόν τε καὶ ἄχνας ib.501; *down* on the quince, μῆλον λεπρῇ πεποκωμένον ἄ. *AP*6.102 (Phil.); ἄχνη ἡ ἀφ᾽ ἡμιτυβίου *fluff, shreds*, used for *lint*, Hp.*Art*.37; ὀθονίου Id.*Mochl*.2; ἄ. Λυδῆς κερκίδος, of *fine-spun* fabrics, S.*Fr*.45; ἄ. χαλκίτιδος metallic *dust*, Plu.2.659c, cf. Orph.*L*.455; ἄχναι *wall-decorations*, dub. in Aret.*CA*1.1 (*stramina* Cael.Aur.).

III. ἄχνην in acc., as Adv., *morsel, the least bit*, ἣν δ᾽ οὖν καταμύσῃ κἂν ἄχνην Ar.*V*.92.

IV. πυρὸς ἄ., = χαμελαία, Dsc.4.171; = θυμελαία, ib.172.

V. ἄχναν· τὴν οἴκησιν, Hsch.

ἀχνηκώς, v. ἄγω.

ἄχνημος· νῆστις Hsch.

ἀχνητόν· δαψιλές, κτλ., Id.

ἄχνοος, ον, contr. **ἄχνους,** ουν, *without down*, Ἑρμῆς *AP*6.259 (Phil.), cf. 242 (Crin.), Q.S.4.431, Nonn.*D*.10.180: metaplast. acc. pl. ἄχνοας Man.1.126.

ἀχνοῦχος, ὁ, dub.sens. in *PMag.Leid.W*.8.21 (perh. 'Lord of the Foam').

ἄχνυλα· κάρυα (Cret.), Hsch.

ἀχνῠόεις, εσσα, εν, *grief-laden*, δεσμῷ ἐν ἀχνυόεντι σιδήρεῳ cj. in *CEG* 179 (*c*.506 B.C.), *GVI* 238.1 (Rom.imp.).

ἄχνυμαι, v. ἀχεύω, ἀχέω.

ἀχνύς, ύος, ἡ, *grief*, *Suppl.Hell*. 1031; personified, cj. in Hes.*Sc*. 264, cj. in Hld. 2.14.5.

ἀχνώδης, ες, *like, of the nature of* ἄχνη, Hsch.

ἄχολος, ον, *lacking gall*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.98; *lacking a gall-bladder*, ἧπαρ ἄ. Arist.*HA*$506^{b}2$; τὰ μώνυχα ἄ. Id.*PA*$677^{a}33$; *deficient in bile* (with allusion to signf. 2), Plot.4.4.28.

2. metaph., πόλιος τᾶς ἀχόλω Alc.37 A, cf. Plu.*Daed*.

II. Act., *allaying bile* or *anger*, φάρμακον .. νηπενθές τ᾽ ἄχολόν τε Od.4.221.

ἄχομαι, v. ἀχεύω, ἀχέω.

ἄχονδρος, ον, *without cartilage*, Arist.*Spir*.$484^{a}29$.

ἀχόν‹ι›δες, dub.sens., φιδάκναι ἀχόν‹ι›δες, *IG*1^{3}.422.302 (v B.C.); cf. χονδήν.

ἄχορα· τὰ πίτυρα, ἔνιοι δὲ κρανίον, Hsch.

ἄχορδος, ον, *without strings*, μέλος Poet.ap.Arist.*Rh*.$1408^{a}6$: φόρμιγξ ἄ., metaph. of a bow, Thgn.Trag.1 (= *Lyr.Adesp*.127).

ἀχόρευτος, ον, *not trained in the dance* or *chorus*, Pl.*Lg*.654a; *not joining in the dance*, Nonn.*D*.44.125,al.

II. *not attended with the dance*, γάμος Musae.274; esp. in bad sense, *ill suiting it, joyless*, ὀνείδη S.*El*.1069 (lyr.); ἆται E.*Tr*.121 (lyr.); φάμα Telest.1.8.

ἀχορηγησία, ἡ, *want of supplies*, Plb.5.28.4, 28.8.6.

ἀχορήγητος, ον, *without supplies* *IG*1.187, Arist.*EN*$1099^{a}33$; ἀ. τῶν ἀναγκαίων Id.*Pol*.$1288^{b}32$.

ἄχορος, ον, *without the dance*, epith. of Ares, to mark the horrors of war, A.*Supp*.681 (lyr.); of death, μοῖρ᾽ .. ἄλυρος, ἄ. S.*OC*1222 (lyr.); ἄ. στοναχαί v.l. in E.*Andr*.1037 (lyr.).

ἀχόρταστος, ον, *unfilled, unsatisfied*, τύχη Men.690, Sm.Ps.58(59).16; = ἄπληστος Hsch.:—hence Subst., Cyran. 1.6.14 K.

ἀχόρτᾰσία, ἡ, *the state of being unsatisfied* (by food), Sm.De.28.20.

ἄχος [ᾰ], εος, τό, *pain, distress*, in Hom.always of mind, ἄχος αἰνόν, ἄλαστον, ἄτλητον, ὀξύ, Il.4.169, al.; ἄχεος νεφέλη μέλαινα 17.591; ἄχε' ἄκριτα 3.412; τὸν δ' εἷλεν ἄχος κραδίαν B.10.85; also of physical ills, Pi.*P*.3.50 (pl.); δειμάτων ἄχη A.*Ch*.586 (lyr.); ἀκοῦ δ' ἄχος, with a play on the words, S.*Tr*.1035; οὐράνι' ἄχη A.*Pers*.573 (lyr.); ἐμοὶ δ' ἄχε̄, ἄχεα κατέλιπε Ar.*Ra*.1353 (paratrag.), cf. 1531 (hex.).— Rare in Prose, ἡ παῖς ἀπήγξατο ὑπὸ ἄχεος Hdt.2.131; ἄ. αὐτὸν ἔλαβεν X.*Cyr*.5.5.6, cf. Plu.*Cor*.20.

ἆχος, Dor. for. ἦχος.

ἀχράαντος [ρᾱ], ον, poet. for ἄχραντος (q.v.), Call.*Ap*.111.

ἀχραδῆναι· ζῷά τινα ζυλοφάγα, Hsch.

ἀχράδινος [ρᾰ], η, ον, *of the* ἀχράς, ξύλον Dsc.*Alex*.23.

Ἀχρᾰδούσιος, formed from ἀχράς as if the name of a δῆμος *Crabby*, Ar.*Ec*.362; cf. Ἀχερδούσιος.

ἀχρᾱής, ές, gen. έος, = sq., Nic.*Th*.846; ψυχρὸν ἀ. (cj., cod. ἀκραές), *pure* cold water, *AP*9.314 (Anyte).

ἀχρᾰνής, ές, = sq., Hsch.

ἄχραντος, ον, *undefiled, immaculate*, E.*IA*1574, A.R.4.1025; μίτρη Mosch.2.73: c.gen., ἡδονῶν M.Ant.3.4; ἐμψύχου βρώσεως Philostr.*VA*6.11; αἵματος Opp.*H*.2.648: metaph., τεκμήριον καθαρὸν καὶ ἄ. Pl.*Alc*.1.113e; ἄ. ἰδέα Luc.*Dem.Enc*.13, cf.*Am*.22; αἰκειότητες Jul.*Or*.1.9c; τὸ ἄ. δικαστήριον, freq. in Pap., as *POxy*.59.10 (iii A.D.); ἄ. πυρί, of a cup, Ion Trag.1, cf. Theoc.1.60. Adv. -τως Iamb.*Myst*.5.9, Procl.*in Alc*.p.32 C, Iamb.*Protr*. 21 α′ (108.24 P.), Procl.*Inst*. 154, 156 D.

ἀχράς, άδος, ἡ, a kind of *wild pear*, *Pyrus amygdaliformis*, Teleclid.32, Ar.*Ec*.355, Dsc.1.116; used for the tree as well as the fruit, cf. Arist.*HA*627$_b$17 with 595^{a}29, Thphr.*HP*1.4.1 with *CP*2.8.2; cf. ἄχερδος.

ἄχρατοι· οἱ πολέμιοι, Hsch.

ἀχρέα· βλάσφημον, κτλ., Id.

ἀχρεία, ἡ, *rubbish*, Sch.E.*Hec*.159.

ἀχρειόγελως, ων, *untimely-laughing*, epith. of the Athenians, Cratin.323, cf. *AB*475.

ἀχρειοποιός, όν, *rendering useless*, Eust.217.38.

ἀχρεῖος (Att. ἄχρειος acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.136), ον, also α, ον *IG*7.303.10 (Oropus), Dsc.4.5, Polem.*Phgn*.69: Ion. **ἀχρήϊος**:—*useless, unprofitable*, ἀχρήϊος ἀνήρ Hes.*Op*.297; ἐπέων νομός ib.403; δέμας A.*Pr*.365, cf. Hp.*Int*.39; οἰκητήρ S.*OC*627; opp. εὐγενής, Id.*Fr*.667; ἐρινὸς ἀ. ὢν ἐς βρῶσιν ib.181; ἀ. κοὐ σοφός E.*Med*.299; δοῦλος Ev.Matt.25.30; οὐκ ἀπράγμονα ἀλλ' ἀχρεῖον νομίζομεν Th.2.40; λόγον ἀχρεῖον ἀπέρριψαν Ant.Lib.11.3: Comp. -ότερος, ὄρνιθες Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.195: c. inf., *unfil* to do, ἀ. πράττειν τι Pl.*R*.371c: c. dat., ἀ. τοῖς σώμασι Agatharch.*Fr.Hist*.3, cf.Them.*Or*.26.326a, of objects, *unserviceable*, φιάλη *IG*7.303.10 (Oropus, iii B.C.); of garments, *SEG* 38.1210.8, al. (Miletus, ii B.C.), τὴν ἐσθῆτά μου διέρρηξεν καὶ ἀχρίαν ἀπέδιξεν *SB*7449.12 (v A.D.).

2. esp. *unfit for war*, ἀ. ὅμιλος Hdt.3.81; τὸ ἀ. τοῦ στρατοῦ *the unserviceable part* of an army, Id.1.191; οἱ ἀχρειότατοι Th.1.93, 2.6, cf. X.*HG*7.2.18; τὸ ἀ. τῆς ἡλικίας Th.2.44. Adv. -είως, ἔχειν πρὸς ναυμαχίαν App.*BC*5.84.

II. neut. ἀχρεῖον, as Adv., *in a manner out of keeping with one's character* or *situation*, twice in Hom., ἀχρεῖον ἰδών giving a *helpless* look, looking *foolish*, of Thersites after being beaten, Il.2.269; ἀχρεῖον δ' ἐγέλασσε laughed *without cause*, made a *forced* laugh, of Penelope trying to disguise her feelings, Od.18.163; ἀχρεῖον κλάζειν bark *without need* or *cause*, Theoc.25.72.

III. Adv. ἀχρείως γέλασόν με (cf. ἀχρειόγελως) *APl*.4.86, cf. Them.*Or*.33.367b: neut. pl. as Adv. ἀχρεῖ' ἀσπαίροντος *helplessly*, Euph.44.

ἀχρειοσύνη, ἡ, = sq., *Gloss*.

ἀχρειότης, ητος, ἡ, *unprofitableness, worthlessness*, LXXTo.4.13.

ἀχρειόω or **-χρεόω**, (*OGI*573.16), pf. ἠχρείωκα:—*render useless, disable, damage*, Dicaearch.2.3, Plb.3.6.4.8, LXXDa.4.11, *OGI* l.c.:—Pass., ἀχρεῶσθαι *SIG*569.31 (Crete, iii B.C.), cf. Plb.1.14.6, *BCH*35.286 (Delos, ii B.C.); *to be corrupted*, LXXPs.13(14).3; δι' ἀπειρίαν ἠχρειώθησαν Apollon.Cit.1.1.

ἀχρεοκόπητος ον, of debts, dues, *that cannot be remitted*, ἐπ[ικε]φάλια .. ἀχρε[ω]κόπητα *SB* 11379.8 (ii A.D.), *free from debt* i.e. *undiminished*, δύναμις *PMag.Par*.1527.

ἄχρεος, ον, = ἀχρεῖος, Epic. in *Arch.Pap*.7.10, Tryph.125.

ἀχρήεις, εσσα, εν, = ἀχρεῖος, v.l. in Man.4.76:—also **ἀχρήϊστος,** ον, Musae.328, Nonn.*D*.24.266.

ἀχρήϊος, ον, Ion. for ἀχρεῖος.

ἀχρημᾰτέω, *to be without money*, Hsch. s.v. πένεται.

ἀχρημᾰτία, ἡ, *want of money*, Th.1.11, D.H.7.24, Eus.Mynd.7.

ἀχρημάτιστος [μᾰ], ον, ἡμέρα ἀ., a day *on which no public business was done*, Plu.2.273e, cf. Sch.Luc.*Tim*.43.

II. *disused*, φρέαρ *PMag.Lond*.46.345.

III. perh. *having no business*, Bernand *Akôris* 28.

IV. Astrol., *unprofitable, bringing no advantage*, τόποι Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).106; of planets, Vett.Val.5.8.

ἀχρήμᾰτος, ον, *without money* or *means*, Hdt.1.89, Timocl.9.7; ἀ. τὴν πόλιν ποιεῖν Arist.*Pol*.1271^{b}16; μήτ' ἀχρημάτοισι λάμπειν φῶς *on the poor*, A.*Pers*.167.

ἀχρημονέω, *to be in want of money*, Poll.6.196.

ἀχρημοσύνη, ἡ, *want of money*, Od.17.502, Thgn.156.

ἀχρημων, ον, gen. ονος, *poor, needy*, Sol.13.41, Pi.*Fr*.218; once in Trag., E.*Med*.461.

ἀχρής, ές, = ἄχρους, *pallid with fear*, acc. to *EM* 182.47, v. (?)Call.*Fr*.742 Pf.

ἀχρησία, ἡ, (χράομαι) *disuse, non-user*, Anon.*in Rh*.17.37.

ἀχρησιμος, ον, *useless*, ἐν ἀ. διαθέσει *CPHerm*.119^{r}iv9 (iii A.D.), cf. Sopat. in Rh.8.10 W., *Hippiatr*.14, *PColl.Youtie*77.6 (iv A.D.).

ἀχρησιμότης, ητος, ἡ, *uselessness*, *Gloss*.

ἀχρηστεύω, Gramm., *not to be in use*, Sch.D.T.p.195 H.

ἀχρηστέω, *to be useless*, S.E.*M*.1.259.

ἀχρηστία, Ion. **-τίη,** ἡ, *uselessness, unfitness*, Hp.*Praec*.9, Pl.*R*.489b, *AP*15.38 (Comet.), Them.*Or*.26.326a.

II. *nonusance* of a thing, Pl.*R*.333d, Plu.2.135c.

ἀχρηστολογέω, *to speak unprofitably* or *amiss*, *EM*463.25.

ἄχρηστος, ον, *useless, unprofitable*, μετάνοια Batr.70; νέες Hdt.1.166; ἄ. ὁ ὀφθαλμὸς γίνεται Hp.*Prorrh*.2.19; οὐκ ἄ. ἥδ' ἡ ἄνοια Th.6.16; χρεομέν ἄχρηστα *useless* if you try to use them, Hp.*Art*.14; πεσεῖν ἄ. θέσφατον *without effect*, E.*IT*121; ἄ. ἐς πόλεμον Hdt.8.142, Lycurg.53; πρός τι Arist.*HA*560[b]14; c.gen. rei, ἄ. τῶν ἔργων Id.*Oec*.1345[a]35; ἄ. τινι *useless* to a person, Hdt.1.80, cf. X.*Oec*.8.4 (Sup.); τῇ πόλει E.*Heracl*.4; τὸ διηπορηκέναι οὐκ ἄ. Arist.*Cat*.8[b]24.

2. = ἀχρεῖος (which it almost superseded in the Oratt. and later Greek), *useless, do-nothing*, D.19.135 (Comp.), etc.; ἄ. πολῖται Is.7.37; σοφισταί prob. l. in Lys.33.3; *non-effective, unwarlike*, Eun.*Hist*.p.239 D.; so (with a pun—*not having received an oracle*) Ath.3.98c. Adv. -τως, ἔχειν πρός τι D.61.43.

II. *unkind, cruel*, θεοί Hdt.8.111; λόγος Id.9.111.

III. Act., *making no use of*, c. dat., ξυνέσει τ' ἄχρηστον τῇ φύσει τε λείπεται E.*Tr*.672.

IV. *not used*, i.e. *new*, ἱμάτια Luc.*Lex*.9, Ath.3.97e.

V. perh. *deprived of civil rights, Meiggs-Lewis* 2 (Dreros, vi B.C.).

2. *obsolete*, Eust.118.25, Sch.rec.S.*El*.132.

3. *not to be used, unseemly*, *EM*463.26.

ἀχρηστόω, *make useless*, Horap.1.50; *corrupt*, τὴν Ἑλλάδα φωνήν Eust.367.40.

ἄχρι and **ἄχρις**, (v. sub fin.):

I. Adv. *to the uttermost*, τένοντε καὶ ὀστέα λᾶας ἀναιδὴς ἄχρις ἀπηλοίησεν Il.4.522; ἀπὸ δ' ὀστέον ἄχρις ἄραξε 16.324, cf. 17.599.

2. after Hom., before Preps., ἄχρι εἰς Κοτύωρα X.*An*.5.5.4; ἄ. ἐς ποταμόν *Tab.Heracl*.1.17; ἄχρι πρὸς τὸν σκοπόν, πρὸς τὴν πόλιν, Luc.*Nigr*.36, Herm.24; ἄχρις ἐπ' ἄκνηστιν A.R.4.1403; ἐπ' ὀστέον *IG*12(7).115.9 (Amorgos); ἄχρι ἐπὶ πολὺ τῶν πλευρῶν Thphr.*Char*.19.3; ἄχρις ἐς ἠῶ Q.S.6.177; ἄχρι ὑπὸ τὴν πυγήν Luc.*DMort*.27.4: less freq. after the Noun, ἐς τέλος ἄχρις Q.S.2.617, cf. Nonn.*D*.5.153, etc.: rarely c. acc., ἄχρι .. θροίνον ἦλθεν *IG*14.2012 (Sulp. Max.): with an Adv., ἄχρι πόρρω *still* farther, Luc.*Am*.12; ἄχρι δεῦρο S.E.*M*.8.401.

II. Prep. with gen., *even to, as far as*,

1. of Time, *until*, ἄχρι μάλα κνέφαος *until* deep in the night, Od.18.370; ἄχρι τῆς τήμερον ἡμέρας D.9.28; ἀπὸ τῆς ἀρχῆς ἄχρι τῆς τελευτῆς Id.18.179; ἄχρι γήρως Apollod.Com.2; ἄχρι δὲ τούτου *until* then, Sol.13.35; ἄχρι τοῦ νῦν Timostr.1, Ep.Rom.8.22; ἄχρι νῦν Luc.*Tim*.39, LxxGe.44.28.

b. *for the duration of, until the completion of*, ἄχρι παντός *continually*, Plu.*Cic*.6, ἄχρι τῆς ζωῆς Just.*Nov*.7 pr.; also *by the end of*, ἤλθομεν πρὸς αὐτοὺς .. ἄχρις ἡμερῶν πέντε *Act.Ap*. 20.6.

2. of Space, *as far as, even to*, ἄχρι τῆς ἐσόδου τοῦ ἱροῦ Hdt.2.138 (who elsewh. has μέχρι); ἄ. τῆς ὁδοῦ *IG*1.893; ἄ. τῆς πυλίδος *SIG*[2]587.25; ἄ. τοῦ Πειραιῶς D.18.301; ἔδακνεν ἄχρι τῆς καρδίας *Com.Adesp*.475; ἄχρις ἥπατος Ti.Locr.101a, cf. 100e; ἄχρι τῆς πόλεως D.H.2.43; ἄ. τοῦ δεῦρο Gal.10.676: after its case, ἰνίου ἄχρις Euph.41.

3. of Measure or Degree, ἄχρι τούτου *up to* this point, D.23.122; ἄχρι τοῦ μὴ πεινῆν X.*Smp*.4.37; ἄχρι τοῦ θορυβῆσαι D.8.77; ἄ. θανάτου Act.Ap.22.4; ἄχρι τῆς πρὸς τὸν πλησίον δοξοκοπίας Polystr.p.19 W.

III. as Conj., ἄχρι, ἄχρις with or without οὗ,

1. of Time, *until*,

b. *so long as, whilst*, Call.*Fr*. 195.23 Pf., *AP*7.472.15 (Leon.Tarent.), ἄχρι οὗ ὅδε ὁ λόγος ἐγράφετο X.*HG*6.4.37; ἄχρις ὅτου *Epigr.Gr*.314.24 (Smyrna); ἄχρι οὗ ἄν or ἄχρι ἄν with Subj., ἄχρι ἂν σχολάσῃ *till* he should be at leisure, X.*An*.2.3.2; ἄχρις οὗ ἂν δοκέῃ Hp.*Fist*.3; ἄχρις ἂν αἱ ἡμέραι παρέλθωσιν Id.*Int*.40; ἄχρι ἂν ἔχῃ τὸ ἴδιον ἐντελές [ἡ ἱστορία] Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.9: without ἄν, ἄχρις ῥεύσῃ Bion1.47; ἄχρι οὗ τελευτήσῃ (v.l. -σει) Hdt.1.117; ἄχρι οὗ ἐπιλάμψῃ Plu.*Aem*.17; ἄχρι ἄν, c. inf. *Epist*.Mithr. in *SIG*741.37: c. inf. only, ἄχρις ἱκέσθαι ὀστέον Q.S.4.361.

2. of Space, *so far as*, διώξας, ἄχρι οὗ ἀσφαλὲς ᾤετο εἶναι X.*Cyr*.5.4.16: c. subj., αὐξάνεται εἰς μῆκος, ἄχρι οὗ δὴ ἐφίκηται τοῦ ἡλίου Thphr.*HP*5.1.8; cf. μέχρι throughout. —Ep. poets use ἄχρι or ἄχρις, as the metre requires: in Ion. μέχρι is preferred (v. supr.): but ἄχρι, -ις are more common in Hom. than μέχρι: the only Att. forms are ἄχρι, μέχρι, before both consonants and vowels, cf. Phryn.6, Moer.34; and so in Att. Inscrr. (where it is somewhat less freq. than μέχρι): ἄχρι ἄν with hiatus in *IG*2.2729, Hegesipp.Com.1.26; but ἄχρις Men.*Sam*.179.—Never in Trag. (ἄχρι, =*m̥*-χρι, cf. μέχρι.)

ἀχρισατέες· ἀληθέες, Hsch.

ἀχροέω and **ἀχροιέω**, (ἄχροος) *to be colourless*: *to be discoloured, ill-coloured*, Hp.*Fract*.25, Sor.2.43.

ἄχροια, ἡ, *absence of colour*, Plot.2.4.10.

2. *loss of colour, paleness*, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.24, Arist.*Pr*.967[a]8; opp. εὔχροια, Thphr.*Sud*.39.

II. (ἀ- copul.) *likeness in colour*, Hsch.

ἄχρονος, ον, *without time, instantaneous*, Gal.7.448; ἡ ἄ. φύσις Dam.*Pr*.404; *short-lived*, of infants, Ptol.*Tetr*.125, cf. *Placit*.5.18.6.

2. *independent of time*, S.E.*M*.10.225; *non-temporal*, ἄ. πᾶσα ἡ νόησις Plot.4.4.1. Adv. -νως *timelessly*, Alex.Aphr.*in Mete*.129.5, *in Sens*. 135.14, Procl.*Inst*.124, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.159 A.; *instantaneously*, Ph.1.571, al., Them.*Or*.15.196b.

ἀχρονοτριβής, ές, *not wasting time*, Hsch.

αλχροος, ον, contr. **ἄχρους,** ουν, *colourless*, Arist.*de An*.418[b]27, Nic.*Th*.236, Ocell.2.3, Plot.2.4.12.

II. *ill-complexioned, pallid*, opp. εὔχροος, Hp.*Aër*.6, *VC*19, Arist.*Pr*.966[b]35, al.: Comp. ἀχρούστερος Hp.*Prorrh*.2.4, Arist.*HA*584[a]14: also -οώτερος Hp.*Vict*.2.63.

2. ἄχροοι· πυρραὶ ἡμίονοι, Hsch.; also ἄχροον· πονηρόν· Λάκωνες νόθον, Id.

ἄχρῡσος, ον, *without gold*, ἄ. καὶ ἀνάργυροι Pl.*Lg*.679b, cf. Ath.6.231e.

ἀχρῡ́σωτος ον, *not gilded*, *Inscr.Délos* 1417*A*i 150 (ii B.C.).

ἀχρωμάτιστος [μᾰ], ον, *uncoloured*, Arist.*Mete*.371[b]9, 377[b]1, Thphr.*Od*.31. Adv.-τως [Lib.]*Decl*.30.5.

ἀχρωμᾰτος, ον, *colourless*, Pl.*Phdr*.247c, Plu.2.97b, etc.

2. *unblushing, shameless*, Suid. s.v. ἄχρωμος.

ἀχρωμος, ον, = foreg. 2, Hp.*Epid*.7.122, Artem.4.44: Comp., οὐδὲν-ότερον Hierocl.*Facet*.203:—hence Subst.

ἀχρωμία, ἡ, *effrontery, insolence*, *PPetaus*26.14 (ii A.D.), *Gloss*. 2.254.

ἄχρως, ων, gen. ω, = ἄχροος, Hp.*Epid*.7.85, Pl.*Chrm*.168d, Arist.*Metaph*.989[b]9.

ἄχρωστος, ον, (χρώζω) *untouched*, ἄ. γόνατα χερῶν ἐμῶν E.*Hel*.831.

II. *uncoloured, colourless*, Democr.ap.Plu.2.1111a.

ἀχρώτιστος, ον, = ἀχρωμάτιστος, σαμψοῦχον *PMag.Par*.13010, cf. *PMag.Berol*.1.7 (-τως Pap.).

ἄχυ, Hebr. *āḥū*, *quill-cassia*, Dsc.1.13.

ἀχῡλία, ἡ, *insipidity*, Diocl.*Fr*.138 (pl.).

ἄχῡλος, ον, *without juice, insipid*, Thphr.*CP*6.19.4, Xenocr.18, Diocl.*Fr*.138: Comp., Ath.Med. ap. Orib.1.2.14.

ἀχύλωτος, ον, *not converted into chyle*, διαχωρήματα Gal.7.446, cf. 6.575.

ἄχῡμος, ον, *without flavour*, Arist.*Metaph*.989b10, *Sens*.443a11, Xenocr.45; *tasteless*, of water, Thphr.*CP*6.3.1.

ἀχύμωτος, ον, = foreg., Gal.1.584, Suid.

ἀχύνετος [ῡ], ον, (χέω, χύνω) *far-spread, copious*, ὕδωρ Nic.*Al*.174.

ἀχύνωψ, = κύνωψ (q.v.), *fleawort, Plantago Psyllium*, Thphr.*HP*7.11.2, Plin.*HN*21.89, 101.

ἀχῠρᾰγωγός [ᾰχ], όν, *for the conveyance of chaff*, prob. for ἀγυρατωγά, Hsch. s.v. σαργάναι.

ἀχῠράριος, ὁ, = ἀχυροπράκτωρ, *Theb.Ostr*.106.

ἀχῠρηγέω, *carry, chaff*, *PCair.Zen*. 176.145, al. (iii B.C.), *BGU*698.22, (ii A.D.), 14 iii 17 (iii A.D.).

ἀχύρινος, η, ον, *fed by chaff*, φλόξ Plu.2.658d.

ἀχῠριος, ὁ, *building to hold chaff* or *straw* (cf. ἀχυρός), *Tab.Heracl*.1.139 sq., prob. *chaff*, *PIand*. 146.6.8 (ii B.C.).

ἀχῠρῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *of chaff*, dub. in *AP*9.438.5 (Phil.).

ἀχῠρμιά, ἡ, *heap of chaff*, Il.5.502, *AP*9.384.15.

ἀχύρμιος, α, ον, *consisting mainly of chaff*, ἀμητός Arat.1097.

ἀχῠρμός, οῦ, ὁ, v. ἀχυρός.

ἀχῠροβολών [ᾰ], ῶνος, ὁ, *barn for chaff*, *PHamb*.23.18 (vi A.D.), Ael.Dion.*Fr*.88.

ἀχῠροδόκη, ἡ, *chaff-holder*, X.*Oec*.18.7.

ἀχῠροθήκη, ἡ, = foreg., *PLond*.5.1768 (vi A.D.), *PMasp*.279.18 (vi A.D.), Sch.Il.5.202.

ἄχῠρον [ᾰ], τό, mostly in pl. ἄχυρα, the by-product of threshing, *straw* etc., Hdt.4.72, Pherecr.161, Antiph.226.2, X.*Oec*.18.1; ἐν τοῖς ἀ. κυλινδομένην Hermipp.47: sg., Thphr.*HP*8.4.1, Ev.Matt.3.12, etc.: prov., ὄνος εἰς ἄχυρα 'pig in clover', of unexpected good fortune, Philem.188, cf. Ar.*Fr*.76: metaph., ἄχυρα τῶν ἀστῶν, of μέτοικοι, Id.*Ach*.508; ἄχυρα ἀπὸ τοῦ τοίχου ἀποσπᾶν, of dying persons, Hp.*Prog*.4.

II. in pl., ἄ. χρυσοχοϊκά *slag* from gold-smelting, *PHolm*.5.7.

ἀχῠροπᾰροχία [ᾰχ], ἡ, *supply of chaff*, *Arch.Pap*.4.116 (iii A.D.). **-πράκτωρ,** ορος, ὁ, *collector of chaff* (or *of the tax thereon*), *Ostr*.1012 (ii A.D.).

ἀχῠροπόρος, ου, ὁ, *chaff-seller*, cj. in *MAMA* 3.487 (Corycus, perh. erron. for -πώλης).

ἀχῠρός or **ἄχῠρος** [ᾰ], ὁ, *chaff-heap*, Eup.299, Ar.*Fr*. 234 K.-A. (anap.), Pl.Com.6, and in the best Mss. of Ar.*V*.1310: but ἀχυρμός seems required by the metre in Ar.l.c.; elsewh. ἀχύριος is possible; *storehouse for chaff* or *straw*, ἀ.· ὁ ἀχυρών. ἀχυροδόκη. ἀποθήκη τῶν ἀ. Hsch.

ἀχῠρότριψ [ᾰ], ῐβος, ὁ, ἡ, *threshing out the husks*, τρίβολοι *AP*6.104 (Phil.).

ἀχῠρόω [ᾰ], *mix chaff* or *straw* with mud, Thphr.*HP*4.8.8:—Pass., μᾶζαν ἠχυρωμένην *mixed with chaff*, Polioch.2; in building walls, πηλὸς ἠχ. *IG*2.463.18; ἠχ. ἀμόργ Ph.*Bel*.86.44; *to be strewn with straw*, of the orchestra, Arist.*Pr*.901b30.

ἀχῠρόώδης, ες, *like chaff, chaffy*, ib.928a20 (Sup.) θρίσσαι Hices.ap.Ath.7.328c; of an eruption, f.l. in Hp.*Liqu*.6.

II. ἀχυρῶδες, = ἄχυρον, Dsc.2.93.

ἀχῠρών, ῶνος, ὁ, *storehouse for chaff*, *IG*11(2).287 *A* 149, al. (Delos, iii B.C.), *Gp*.6.2.8.

ἀχῠρώσις, εως, ἡ, *mixing of chaff with mud* or *straw*, compared with the swallow's nest-building, Arist.*HA*612b22.

ἀχύτλωτος, ον, *unbathed, unanointed*, Nonn.*D*.9.25.

ἄχῠτος, ον, *insoluble*, τὰ ἀ. Gal.17(2).15, dub.sens., app. *not liquid, dry*, πλακοῦντες ἀ. *PCair.Zen*.707.18 (iii B.C.).

***ἄχω**, v. ἀχέω.

ἀχώ, ἡ, Dor. for ἠχώ.

ἀχώνευτος, ον, = ἄκαυστος, Hsch., *not coated with pitch* (v. χωνεύω and cf. ἀκώνητος), *PCair.Zen*.741.31; also **-ητος**, ib. 742.9 (both iii B.C.).

ἄχωρ [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, *scurf, dandriff*, Ar.*Fr*.410, etc. (ἀχώρ, ῶρος, in Alex.Trall.1.8, Paul.Aeg.3.3, Dsc.1.33, al., cf. Phryn.*PS* p.8 B., *AB*475, after the analogy of ἰχώρ, ῶρος, but ἄχωρ acc. to Hdn.Gr.2.937.)

ἀχωρέω or **ἀχωριάω** [ᾰ], *suffer from* ἄχωρ, in part. ἀχωροῦντας or -ιῶντας, prob. cj. for ἰχωρροοῦντας in Paul.Aeg.3.3.

ἀχώρητος· ὁ υἡ χωρούμενος, Hsch.

ἀχωριστέω, *to be inseparable*, Phld.*D*.3.9.

ἀχωριστία, ἡ, *inseparability*, Id.*Mus*.p.94 K.

ἀχώριστος, ον, (χωρίζω) *not parted, undivided*, Pl.*R*.524c; *inseparable*, Arist.*EN*1102a30, *de An*.427a2; ἀρετὴ ἀ. ἡδονῆς Epicur.*Fr*.506, cf. Ep.3p.64 U., Gal.16.521, al. Adv. -τως Phld.*Sign*.20.

2. *irremovable*, πᾶσαν πόλιν .. ἔχειν ἐκ παντὸς τρόπου ἀχώριστον .. ἐπίσκοπον *Cod.Just*. 1.3.35 pr.

II. (χῶρος) *without a place assigned one*, X.*Lac*.9.5.

ἄχωρος, ον, *without resting-place, homeless*, Ael.*Fr*.77; εἴ τι μέλλει ἐργάζεσθαι, ἀνόνητα γένοιτο καὶ ἄχωρα *Tab.Defix*.97.11, cf. 96.17.

ἀχωρώδης [ᾰ], ες, *like* ἄχωρ, ἐξανθήματα Aët.8.15, v.l.in Hp.*Liqu*.6.

ἄχωστος, ον, *not heaped up*, Hld.9.3.

ἄψ, Adv. of Place, (ἀπό, Lat. *abs*) *backwards, back again*, freq. in Hom., mostly with Verbs of motion, freq. before ἐς, ἀπό, ἐκ, ἃ, ἐς Ὄλυμπον ῾ίκεσθον Il.8.456, cf. 10.211, etc.; with trans. Verbs, ἃ. ἐς κουλεὸν ὦσε 1.220, cf. 15.418; ἃ. ἐπὶ νῆας ἔεργε 16.395; ἃ. ῾ίππους στρέψαι 13.396, cf. 18.224.

2. of actions, *again, in return*, ἃ. διδόναι Il.22.277; ἃ. ἀφελέσθαι 16.54; ἃ. ἀπολύειν 6.427; ἃ. ἀρέσαι 9.120; ἃ. τέτατο ὑσμίνη 17.543; ἃ. ἐπιμισγομένων 5.505; [ἂψ ἀπαγγ]εῖλαι prob. in Epich.99; ἃ. λαμβάνειν, = ἀναλαμβάνειν, Theoc.25.65: pleon., ἃ. αὖτις *yet* again, Il.8.335, 15.364; ἃ. πάλιν 18.280.

ἀψάκειν or **ἀψακεῖν**· ἀποτυχεῖν, Hsch.

ἀψαλᾷ· ἀψοφητὶ πορεύεται, Hsch., Cyr., Zonar.

ἀψάλακτος [ψᾰ], ον, *untouched, unhandled*, S.*Fr*.550.

2. *scot-free*, Crates Com.46, Ar.*Lys*.275.

ἀψάμαθος and **ἄψαμμος,** ον, *without sand, not sandy*, Hsch.

ἀψαυστέω, *leave untouched*, σώμασι App.*Gall*.14:—Pass., Poll.1.9.

ἀψαυστί, Adv. of ἄψαυστος, *without touching*, Plu.2.665f.

ἀψαυστία, ἡ, *want of contact*, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.57 P.

ἀψαυστος, ον, *untouched*, Hdt.8.41, Thphr.*HP*5.5.6, Ph.2.14; *not to be touched, sacred*, Th.4.97; χρήματα App.*BC*2.41.

II. Act., *not touching*, c.gen., ἄ. ἔγχους S.*OT*969; ἄ. τέκνων, of persons dying young, *Epigr.Gr*.241.2 (Smyrna).

ἀψεγής, ές, *blameless*, S.*El*.497 (lyr.). Adv. ἀψεγέως A.R.2.1022.

ἄψεκτος, ον, = foreg., Thgn.799; *not disapproved*, Gal.17(2).184.

ἀψελές· ὑγιές, Hsch.

ἄψερον, = ὕστερον, πάλιν, Alc.*Supp*.26.11, Hsch., Zonar.

ἀψεύδεια, ἡ, *truthfulness*, Corinn.*Supp*.2.70, Pl.*R*.485c, Iamb.*Protr*.20; *reliability*, of times and seasons, Arist.*Mu*.397[a]11: **-ία,** Ph.*Fr*.110 H., Them.*Or*.21.257c. **-έω,** *not to lie, to speak truth*, πρός τινα S.*Tr*.469, Aeschin.2.95: abs., Ar.*Fr*.751; *not to err*, Pl.*Tht*.199b; περί τι Arist.*SE*165[a]25, as a legal requirement, *not to commit fraud*, ὁ μὲν τοίνυν εἷς νόμος κελεύει ἀψευδεῖν ἐν τῇ ἀ[γορᾷ] Hyp.*Ath*. 14; D.20.9.

II. *observe faithfully*, ἀψευδήων (1 sg. subj.) ἂν τὰν συϜ(Ϝ)οικίαν, *IG*5(2).343.38, 57 (Orchom. Arc., iv B.C.).

ἀψευδής, ές, *without deceit, truthful*, esp. of oracles and the like, Hes.*Th*.233, Hdt.1.49, 2.152 (Sup.), al.; μάντις ἀ., of Apollo, A.*Ch*.559, cf. *Fr*.350.5, Cratin.29 D. (Sup.); θεός Ep.Tit.1.2; ἀψευδεῖ τέχνῃ, of augury, A.*Th*.26; ἦθος E.*Supp*.869; *unerring*, Pl.*Tht*.160d, etc.; μάρτυς-έστατος Ph.2.341.

2. of things, *uncorrupt*, *pure from all deceit*, ἀ. πρὸς ἄκμονι χάλκευε γλῶσσαν Pi.*P*.1.86.

3. ἀψευδής, = κώνειον,*Ps*.-Dsc.4.78.

II. Adv. -δέως, Att. -δῶς, *really and truly*, οἱ ἀ. ἄριστοι Hdt.9.58, cf. Ph.1.19, al., Iamb.*Myst*.2.2: Sup. -έστατα, ἐρεῖν Ph.1.34.

ἀψευδόμαντις, *of no false diviner*, τέχνη Nicoch.ap.*Lex.Sabb*.

ἀψευστέω, later form of ἀψευδέω, Plb.3.111.8; πρός τινα Phalar.Ep.123.

ἄψευστος, ον, later form of ἀψευδής, Ph.*Fr*.51 H.; νόμος Plu.*Art*.28; *unfeigned*, πένθος *AP*7.638.6 (Crin.). Adv. -τως *PMag.Lond*.121.248.

ἀψεφής, ές, (ψέφω) = ἀφρόντιστος, *free from care*, S.*Fr*.692, cf. pers. n. Ἀψεφίων And. 1.43, etc..

ἄψηκτος, ον, (ψήχω) *untanned*, κόθορνος Ar.*Lys*.658; *uncombed*, χαῖται A.R.3.50.

ἀψηλάφητος [λᾰ], ον, *not tried* or *tested*, Plb.8.19.5.

II. *untouched*, Hsch.; gloss on ἄψαυστος, Id.

ἄψητος· ἀνυπότακτος Hsch.

ἀψήφιστος, ον, *not having voted*, Ar.*V*.752.

II. *not voted for, unwelcome*, πενία ἀ. οὐσία Secund.*Sent*.10.

ἄψηφος, ον, *without a stone*, δακτύλιος Artem.2.5.

II. = πολύ, μέγα, ἰσχυρόν, Hsch.

ἀψηφοφόρητος, ον, *not having yet voted*, Plb.6.14.7.

ἀψίαι· ἑορταί (Lacon.). Hsch.

ἀψῑδοειδής, ές; *arched, vaulted*, D.C.68.25; *wheel-shaped*, Eudox.*Ars*19.13.

ἀψῑδοομαι, Pass., *to be tied in a circle* or *curve*, δικτύοις μόλυβδον ἡψιδωμένον *AP*6.90 (Phil.).

ἀψῑδωτός, όν, *vaulted*, *Gloss*.

2. *with tyres*, τροχός *Edict.Diocl*.15.32.

ἀψῐκάρδιος, ον, (ἅπτομαι) *heart-touching*, M.Ant.9.3.

ἀψῐκορία, ἡ, *rapid satiety*, Plb.14.1.4, Plu.2.504d, Andronic.Rhod.p.572 M.; *fickleness*, δίχα ὕβρεως καὶ ἁ. *PLond*.5.1711 (vi A.D.).

ἀψῐκορος, ον, *quickly sated*: hence, *fickle*, Pl.*Ax*.369a; ἁ. πρὸς τὰς ἐπιθυμίας οἱ νέοι Arist.*Rh*.1389[a]6, cf. D.Chr.32.28, Ph.2.312, al.; ποικιλώτατος καὶ ἁ. βίος Posidon. 36 J.: τὸ ἁ., = ἁψικορία, Plu.*Cor*.4, Luc.*Cal*.21. Adv. -ρως Ph.1.214, Hsch.

II. Act., *quickly sating*, χάρις Plu.2.20b; λόγος ib.7b.

ἄψιλον· ἄπτερον ἢ πολύπτερον, Hsch.

ἀψιμᾰχέω, *skirmish with an enemy*, Hyp.*Fr*.131, Plb.18.8.4, D.S.11.52; *entice* or *lead on to fight*, Plu.*Crass*.10, *Dio*39.

ἀψιμᾰχία, ἡ, *skirmishing* D. S.20.29, Plu.*Brut*.39, al.: metaph., *altercation*, ῥητόρων Aeschin.2.176, cf. Hyp.(?). *Oxy*.1607.1 i 26, Plb.5.49.5, Plu.*Lyc*.2, *PPetr*.3p.104: pl., ἀ. χειρῶν *personal encounters*, D.H.6.22; λόγων τε καὶ ἔργων ib.34.

ἀψιμᾰχικός, ή, όν, = sq., *Gloss*.

ἀψιμᾰχος, ον, = φιλοκίνδυνος, Alex.Aphr.*de An*.185.26. Adv. -χως *provocatively*, D.H.6.59.

ἀψιμῑσία, ἡ, (μῖσος) *trivial and transient enmity*, Hsch., Suid.

ἀψῑμοθος, ον, *kindling conflict, provocative*, Nonn.*D*. 28.92 (ὀψι- cod.).

ἀψινθᾶτον, τό, *draught of wormwood*, Aët.3.69, Alex.Trall.1.15:—also **ἀψινθάτιον** (leg. -ιᾶτον) *PLond*.3.1259.32 (iv A.D.), *wine flavoured with wormwood*, *Edict.Diocl*. 2.18.

ἀψινθινος, η, ον, *flavoured with wormwood*, ἔλαιον Alex.Trall.1.15.

ἀψινθιον, τό, *wormwood, Artemisia Absinthium*, Hp.*Morb*.3.11, *Mul*.1.74, X.*An*.1.5.1, Thphr.*HP*1.12.1, Dsc.3.23; ἀψινθί κατέπασας Ἀττικὸν μέλι Men.708:—also **ἄψινθος,** ἡ, Aret.*CD*1.13, but ὁ, Apoc.8.11, and **ἀψινθία,** ἡ, Alex.Trall.1.10, *BGU* 2358.3 (iv A.D.).

II. ἀψίνθιον, = ἀβρότονον, Ps.-Dsc.3.24.

2. = *Artemisia monosperma*, Aq.Pr.5.4.

3. ἀ. θαλάσσιον, = σέριφον, Dsc.3.23.

ἀψινθίτης [ῑ] οἶνος wine *prepared with wormwood*, ibid.

ἀψινθοκραής, ές, *mixed with wormwood*, οἶνος *An.Boiss*. 3.410.

ἀψίον· τὸ πρόσωπον, Hsch.

ἀψίορ· μέγα, πλατύ, πολύ, ἰσχυρόν, Id.

ἁψίς, Ep. and Ion. **ἀψίς, ῖδος**, ἡ, acc. ἅψιν Hes. l.c., *outer part of a wheel, felloe*, Hes.*Op*. 426, Hdt. 4.72.3, E.*Hipp*. 1233; fig., Ar.*Th*.53; of water-wheel, *PLond*. 1177.200 (ii A.D.), *PFlor*. 218.4 (iii A.D.), *PThead*. 20.10 (iv A.D.); of potter's wheel, Nicaenet. 5.

b. *rim, band*, A.R. 3.138; perh. ξύλον εἰς τὰς ἀψῖδας τοῖς σφονδύλοις τοῦ κίονος *IG* 11(2).161.*A*70 (Delos, ii B.C.).

2. *segment* of circle, Arist.*Mete*. 371[b]28, 29; spec. *semicircle*, *Geom*. 18.1.

3. *semicircle* of seats, D.C. 61.17.2, *GVI* 656.9.

II. *concavity, hollow* of a net, ἀψῖσι λίνοιο Il. 5.487, D.P.*Au*.3.9, Opp.*H*. 4.146.

III. *arch*, Hld. 10.6.2, Lib.*Or*. 11.202; *triumphal arch*, D.C. 53.22.2, 55.2.3, 68.1.1, *CPHerm*. 127[v].2.22; *arch* of bridge, *IGRom*. 3.887.7 (Cilicia).

2. *the vault of heaven*, Pl.*Phdr*. 247b, Archestr. in *Suppl.Hell*. 164.2, Luc.*Bis Acc*. 33.

3. the *curved* (visible) *course* of the sun or moon, τὴν ἡμερίαν ἁψῖδα E.*Ion*88, σελάνας ἐς δεκάταν ἁψῖδα i.e. the tenth month, *Hymn.Is*. 38; also, the *course* of a planet in relation to the earth, Plin.*HN* 2.63, 64.

ἅψις, εως, Ion. ιος, ἡ, (ἅπτομαι) *touching*, Hp.*Epid*.7.5; *contact*, Pl.*Prm*.140a, Arist.*HA*621[a]11: pl., Pl.*Prm*.149c.

2. metaph., ἅ. φρενῶν *distraction of mind*, Hp.*Acut*.52.

ἄψογος, ον, *blameless*, *Sammelb*.625, Poll.3.139. *ISmyrna* 550.9, Adv. -γως Eust. 19.17.

ἄψος· θηρίον τι κατεσθίον ἀμπέλους, Hsch.

ἀψόρροος, ον, contr. **-ρρους,** ουν (ἄψ, ῥέω) *back-flowing refluent*, Homeric epith. of Ocean, regarded as a stream *encircling* the earth and *flowing back* into itself, Il.18.399, Od.20.65.

ἄψορρος, ον, *going back, backwards*, ἄψορροι κίομεν Il.21.456; ἄψοροι προτὶ Ἴλιον ἀπονέοντο 3.313; ἐκ δόμων ἄ. .. περᾷ S.*Ant*.386, cf. *OT*431: mostly in neut. ἄψορρον as Adv., *backward, back again*, ἄψορρον .. ἔβη Il.7.413; ἄ. οἱ θυμὸς ἀγέρθη 4.152; ἄ. προσέφην Od.9.282; ἄψορρον ἥξεις A.*Pr*.1021, cf. S.*El*.53; ὦ παῖδες, οὐκ ἄψορρον (sc. ἄπιτε)*;* ib.1430; οὐκ ἄ. ἐκνεμῇ πόδα*;* Id.*Aj*.369 (lyr.). (For ἄψ-ορσος, cf. παλίν-ορσος).

ἄψος, εος, τό, (ἅπτω) in pl., *limbs*, λύθεν δέ οἱ ἄψεα πάντα all *his joints* were relaxed [by sleep], Od.4.794, cf. Nic.*Al*.541; ἅψεα δεσμοῦ Opp.*H*.3.538, *AP*5.217 (Agath.), al., Od. 18.189, A.R. 3.676, Nic.*Th*. 332, τὰ δ' ἡμίβρωτα κέχυνται ἅψεα Opp.*H*. 2.294, Q.S. 1.252.

ἀψοφητί or **-ητεί,**, Adv. of sq., οἷον ἐλαίου ῥεῦμα ἀ. ῥέοντος, Pl.*Tht*.144b, D.25.90, Arist.*HA*533[b]32, Men.298, Ph.1.643; λέξις ὥσπερ ἔλαιον ἀ. ῥέουσα D.H.*Dem*.20, Plot. 3.8.5.

ἀψοφητος, ον, (ψοφέω) *noiseless*, c. gen., ἀ. κωκυμάτων *without sound* of .., S.*Aj*.321.

ἀψοφία, ἡ, *noiselessness*, Arist.*Ph*.244[b]17, Plot.2.1.6.

ἀψοφος, ον, = ἀψόφητος, S.*Tr*.967 (lyr.), E.*Tr*.887, *Com.Adesp*.1310, Arist.*de An*.420[a]7. Adv. -φως and -φέως *EM*183.22.

ἀψυδρακίωτος, ον, *without pustules* or *pimples*, σῶμα Dsc.2.72.

ἀψῠθής, ές, = ἀψευδής, Hsch.

ἄψυκτος, ον, *uncooled*, codd. in Pl.*Phd*. 106a.

2. fem., name of a precious stone, Plin.*HN* 37.148.

ἀψῡχᾰγώγητος, ον, *not rejoicing the heart*, Plb.9.1.5. Adv. -τως *without being comforted*, Jul.*Or*.8.252a.

ἀψῡχεί, Adv. of ἄψυχος, Hdn.*Epim*.257.

ἀψῡχέω, *swoon*, Hp.*Morb*.2.5, Epid.7.1.

2. *to be faint-hearted, lack courage*, *SEG* 35.989.20 (Cnossus, ii/i B.C.), Phot. α 3491 Th.

ἀψῡχία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *swooning, syncope*, Id.*VM*10, *Coac*.222.

II. *want of spirit, faintheartedness*, A.*Th*.259, 383, E.*Alc*.642, etc.

ἀψῡχοποιός, όν, *making lifeless* or *faint*, Eust.611.5.

ἄψῡχος, ον, *lifeless, inanimate* πόθ Archil.84; μνημεῖ' ἄψυχ' ἐμψύχων Simon.106.4, cf. E.*Fr*.655, *Tr*.623; λωτὸς ἄ. ἔμπνουν ἀνίει Μοῦσαν Sopat.10; ἃ -ότατα τῶν ὀστῶν *with least life* or *sensation*, Pl.*Ti*.74e, cf. Arist.*de An*.413[a]21, etc.; ἄ. θεοί, of statues, Timae.127.

2. ἄ. βορά *non-animal* food, E.*Hipp*.952.

II. *spiritless, faint-hearted*, κάκη A.*Th*.192; ἀνήρ *Trag.Adesp*.337: ἀψυχότεραι αἱ θήλειαι [ἐλέφαντες] Arist.*HA*610[a]21; of style, *lifeless*, D.H.*Dem*.20. Adv. -χως Poll.2.227, of dogs, X.*Cyn*. 3.2.3.

III. *materialistic*, λόγος Porph.*Gaur*.14.4 (Comp.).

ἄω (A), = ἄημι (q.v.), *blow*, only in impf. ἄεν, A.R.1.605, 2.1228.

ἄω (B), *hurt*, contr. from ἀάω (q.v.); cf. ἄτη.

ἄω (C), Ep. inf. ἄμεναι: fut. ἄσω Il.11.818: aor. 1 subj. ἄσω 18.281, inf. ἆσαι (v. infr.): aor. 2 subj. 1 pl. ἕωμεν 19.402:—Med., Ep. 3 sg. ἄαται Hes.*Sc*.101; cf. ἆται· πληροῦται, Hsch.: fut. ἄσομαι Il.24.717: aor. ἀσάμην 19.307:—*satiate*, w. acc. and gen., αἵματος ἆσαι Ἄρηα *to give* him *his fill of* blood, 5.289, cf. 9.489, 18.281, al.; w. acc. and dat;, Il. 11.818; w. acc. only, ib. 24.211: but,

2. *administer liberally*, Nic.*Th*. 676, Al. 305, 331.

II. intr., *take one's fill of* a thing, ἱεμένη χροὸς ἄμεναι 21.70; λιλαιομένη χροὸς ἆσαι ib.168, cf. 15.317; γόοιο μὲν ἔστι καὶ ἆσαι 23.157:—Med., ἄσεσθε κλαυθμοῖο 24.717; ποτῆτος ἄσαμθαι φίλον ἦτορ 19.307. (Root *sā*: s*ə*, cf. ἄ-ατος, ἅ-δην.)

ἀῶ· ὑγείᾳ, ἡμέρᾳ, Hsch.

ἀώδης, ες, (ὄζω) *without smell*, Thphr.*Od*.18, Plu.2.1014f.

ἀωδῠνεῖν, *to be free from pain*, Hsch.

ἀῶθεν, Adv., Dor. for ἠῶθεν Theoc.15.132.

ἀωϊλιασταί, οἱ, *excavators*, *PCair.Zen*.745.58 (iii B.C.); cf. ἀωΐλιον 2.

ἀωΐλιον, τό, Egyptian measure of capacity, = *the cube of a royal double* πῆχυς, *PPetr*.2 p.14, al. (iii B.C.):—also **αὐωΐλιον,** ib.p.118.

2. the ἀ. being used to measure earth or sand removed, οἱ τὰ ἀ. ἐργαζόμενοι are *excavators of earth*, *PCair.Zen*.745.61 (iii B.C.), cf. *PHib*. 1.100[r].3 (iii B.C.).

ἀώιος, for ἠῷος, ἀστήρ Ion Lyr.10, prob. in B.*Fr*.3.11.

ἀώλυπον· τὸ οὐκ ἀπολλύμενον, Hsch.

ᾀών ᾀόνος, ἡ, Dor. for ἠϊών, v.l. in Mosch.3.122.

ἀών [ᾱ], όνος, ὁ, a kind of *fish*, Epich.63.

II. a kind of *garment*, *PAmh*.2.3*a* ii 21 (iii A.D. pl.).

ἄωρ, ὁ, v. ἄορ.

ἀωρέω, *to be careless* (ἀ- priv., ὥρα), Hsch., Suid.:—also, = φυλάττειν (ἀ- intens.), Hsch.

ἀωρί (-εί *PFay*.19.2 (ii A.D.)), Adv. of ἄωρος *at an untimely hour, too early*, Heraclid.Com.1.2. Luc.*Bis Acc*.1, *AP*12.116; ἀ. θανάτ ἀπέθανεν Ar.*Fr*.663 cod.; νυκτὸς ἀωρί *at dead of night*, Theoc.11.40, 24.38; ἀωρὶ τῶν νυκτῶν Antipho 2.1.4, 2.4.5; ἀωρὶ νύκτωρ (v.l. νυκτῶν) Ar.*Ec*.741, Phalar.*Ep*.141.2, ἔστιν ἀ. *AP* 12.116.

ἀωρία, ἡ, *wrong time*: hence, *untimely fate* or *death*, Hld.10.16; but ἀωρίη *old age*, Herod.3.29; *bad condition*, πραγμάτων Procop.*Arc*.14: pl., ἀωρίαι *bad seasons*, Plu.2.371b; ἀωρία *midnight, dead of night*, Pherecr.6 D., Ael.*Fr*.81; in full, ἦν ἀ. τῆς νυκτὸς μεσούσης Alciphr.3.47: metaph., ἀωρίη τοῦ πρήγματος Aret.*CD*1.4; *darkness* (figure of *calamity*), prob. in LxxIs.59.9: acc. as Adv., ἀωρίαν ἥκειν to have come *too late*, Ar.*Ach*.23; ποῦ βαδίζεις ἀωρίᾳ; whither *so late ?* Luc.*Asin*.24.

ἀωρῐλουστής, οῦ, ὁ, *an early bather*, beter written divisim in M.Ant.1.16.8.

ἀώριος, α, ον, *out of season, untimely*, of unripe fruits, Thphr.*CP* 2.2.2, Nonn.*D*. 2.78; *born at the wrong time*, of Dionysus, i.e. as a man, not as other immortals, Nonn.*D*. 20.206; of persons who die prematurely, *CEG*75 (ἀhṓριος, Athens, v B.C.), fem. pl. -ιαι ib. 696 (Peraea, iv B.C.); τὸν ἴδιον ἀγώριν (= ἀώριον) *Side* 114.9 (Rom.imp.); cf. mod. Gk. ἀγόρι *young boy*, ἄγωρος s.v. ἄωρος; transf., ἀ. τύμβος *AP*7.600 (Jul. Aegypt.).

ἀωρόβιος, ον, cj. for δορόβιος, *SEG* 23.659 (Cyprus, iii A.D.).

ἀωροβόρος, ον, *devouring those who die untimely*, *PMag.Par*.1.2867.

ἀωροθάνᾰτος [θᾰ], ον, *untimely dead*, Ar.*Fr*.663 (cj. Dind. for ἀωρ̀ θαν., cf. Phryn.*PS*p.42 B.).

ἀωροθᾰνής, ές, *of untimely death*, rest. in *ISmyrna* 533.6 (ii B.C.), *SEG* 28.1101, 1206.13, αὐωρο- *A*. 48.124 (all Phrygia, iii A.D.).

ἀωρολειος, ον, *unnaturally smooth*, esp. men who by pulling out their beards tried to make themselves look young, Cratin.10; of a youth, *beardless*, Ael.*NA*13.27.

ἀωρομορος, ον, *dying untimely*, *IG*12(8).444 (Thasos).

ἀωρονυκτος, ον, *at midnight*, ἀ. ἀμβόαμα ἔλακε A.*Ch*.34 (lyr.).

ἄωρος (A), ον, [α, ον *MAMA*7.345, *SEG* 26.1717 (Egypt, iii/iv A.D.)], ἄhōρος *CEG* 45 (Athens, vi B.C.), αὔωρος *MAMA*7.313.3, ἄγωρος *SEG* 2.202 (Thespiae, iii/iv A.D.), cf. ἄγουρος, alleged by Eust. 1788.56 to be Thracian and Att. for *youth* (cf. ἄγωριν, s.v. ἀώριος), (ὥρα) *untimely, unseasonable*, χειμών, τύχαι, A.*Pers*.496, *Eu*.956 (lyr.); θάνατος *Carm.Conv*.1.4 P., E.*Or*.1030; τελευτή Antipho 3.1.2; ξυνουσίη Aret.*CD*1.4 (but ἄ. γάμος *too late*, D.H.4.7); πένθος LxxWi.14.15; μετὰ μάχην ἱκετεύειν ἄωρον ἐδόκει J.*BJ*5.11.1; of persons, οὐκ ἂν ἄωρος ἐὼν μοῖραν ἔχοι θανάτου Sol. 27.18 W., ἄ. θανεῖν E.*Alc*.168, cf. Hdt. 2.79; οἱ ἄ. those *who die untimely*, Apollod.Com.4, cf. Philostr.*VA*6.4; esp. of those dying *unmarried*, *PMag.Par*.1.342, cf. 2725; in Epitaphs, ὤλετ' ἄ. *IG*1.977: Sup. ἀωρώτατε (sic) *Sammelb*.1420; ἕνεκα χρόνου πάντες ἐσμὲν ἄ. *unripe* (for death), Metrod.52; ἀώροις περιπέσοιτο συμφοραῖς *Epigr.Gr*.376 (Aezani): Comp. γήρως ἀωρότερα πράττειν things *unbecoming* old age, Plu.*Sull*.2, neut. pl. as adv., *untimely*, *Anacreont*. 59.20 W, see also ἄνωρος.

2. *unripe*, of fruit, Dsc.1.126, LxxWi.4.5; of fish, *out of season* opp. ὥριμος, Nicom.Com.1.21: metaph., ἄωρος πρὸς γάμον Plu.*Lyc*.15; ἄ. ὥρα Id.*Comp*.*Thes*.*Rom*.6.

3. *without youthful freshness, ugly*, Eup.69, X.*Mem*.1.3.14 (Sup.), Pl.*R*.574c. Adv. -ρως J.*AJ*4.8.19.

ἄωρος (B), ον, of the πλεκτάναι or polypus-like legs of Scylla, τῆς ἦ τοι πόδες εἰσὶ δυώδεκα πάντες ἄωροι Od.12.89; one of the Sch. expld. it as κρεμαστοί, ἀπὸ τοῦ αἰωρῶ, but more prob. = ἄκωλοι, as Sch.HQ, from Ion. ὥρη B.

II. ἄωροι πόδες *fore*-feet, οὐ τοὺς ἀώρους εἶπά σοι .. πόδας πρίασθαι; σὺ δὲ φέρεις ὀπισθίους Philem.145.

ἀωροσύνη, ἡ, *untimeliness, immaturity*, Bernand *IMEG*73.4 (Abydus, ii A.D.).

ἀωρότης, ητος, ἡ, *immaturity*, τὴν σὴ[ν] ἀωρότηταν κὲ ἀθαλάμευ[τον] ἡλικίαν *SEG* 6.140.10 (Phrygia, iv A.D.), but perh. f.l. for ἀωροτάτην.

ἀωρότοκος, ον, *laid prematurely*, of soft-shelled eggs, *Hippiatr*.22.

ἄωρτο, Ep. plpf. Pass. of ἀείρω.

ἄως, v. ἕως.

Ἀώς, ἡ, Dor. for Ἠώς, Ἕως; ἐπ' ἀϜῶ c. gen., *to east of, Mnemos*. 42.332 (Argos, iv B.C.).

Ἀωσφορος, ὁ, = Ἑωσφόρος (q.v.).

ἀωτέω [ᾰ], *sleep*, Ep. Verb, only pres., τί πάννυχον ὕπνον ἀωτεῖς; Il.10.159; μηκέτι νῦν εὕδοντες ἀωτεῖτε γλυκὺν ὕπνον Od.10.548: abs., Simon.37.5:—in Hsch., **ἀωτεύειν**· ἀπανθίζεσθαι (also ἀωτεῖτε· ἀπανθίζετε τὸν ὕπνον), but expld. by ὑφαίνειν, *AB*476, cf. Suid. s.v. ἀωτεμεῖν (sic); perh. to be read (in signf. *sleep*) in B.8.13 for ἀσαγεύω.

ἀωτίζομαι, *cull the choicest* or *best*; v. λωτίζομαι.

ἄωτον [ᾰ], τό, and **ἄωτος,** ὁ,, *nap* or *pile* of wool, οἰὸς ἄωτον Il.13.599, 716, Od.1.443; without οἰός (whihc must be supplied from the context), *flock, down*, 9.434; of linen, λίνοιό τε λεπτὸν ἄωτον Il.9.661; of the golden fleece, χρύσεον ἄωτον A.R.4.176, cf. Orph.*A*.1336; ἄκρον ἄωτον [ὕδατος], of *pure* water, Call.*Ap*.112; of the *foam* on a wave, κύματος ἄκρ ἀ. Id.Call.*Fr*. 260.57 Pf.; μέλιτος ἄ. γλυκύς Pi.*Pae*.6.59: freq. in Pi., ἄ. ζωᾶς *the prime* or *flower* of life, Id.*I*.5(4).12; ἄ. στεφάνων *the fairest* of .., ib.6(5).4, cf. *O*.5.1; Χαρίτων ἄ. their *fairest gift*, Id.*I*.8(7).16; σοφίας ἄκρος ἄ. the *choicest gift* of minstrel's art, ib.7(6).18; ἄ. γλώσσας, i.e. a song, ib.1.51; ὕμνων Id.*P*.10.53; δίκας ἄ. Id.*N*.3.29; Ἀφροδίτας .. ἄωτον A.*Supp*.666 (lyr.): rarely in pl., στεφάνων ἄωτοι Pi.*O*.9.19; ἡρώων ἄωτοι Id.*N*.8.9; ῥόδων ἄωτοι Simon.148: in Epitaphs, θνήσκω .. ἀκμᾶς ἐν ἀώτ̣ *in the flower* of youth, *IG*3.1328; τὸν .. ἄωτον τοῦ δήμου *CIG*2804, cf. *Epigr.Gr*.455.

II. *that which gives honour and glory* to a thing, ἄ. ἵππων *a song in praise of* horses, Pi.*O*.3.4; χειρῶν ἄ. ἐπίνικον Id.*O*.8.75.—The gender is indeterminate in Hom. and A.; Pi. always has ἄωτος, and so Theoc.13.27; A.R. and later Ep. ἄωτον (Opp.*C*.4.154, οἰὸς ἄωτα in pl.)

ἄωτος, ον, (οὖς) *without ears*, Plu.2.963b; of vessels, *without lugs*, Philet.ap.Ath.11.783a, prob. in Call.*Fr*. 399 Pf.

B

Β, β, βῆτα, indecl., second letter of the Gr. alphabet: hence as numeral, β´ = δύο and δεύτερος, but ͵β = 2,000.

II. to represent ϝ, freq. in Hsch., esp. in Lacon. words, cf. βείκατι etc.

β, for transcriptions of Lat. wds. beginning with 'v' see also **οὐ-**.

βᾶ, shortd. form of βασιλεῦ, *king!* A.*Supp*.892 (lyr.).

II. an exclam. *baa!* (with ref. to the *baaing* of a lamb), Hermipp.19.

βαβάζω, *speak inarticulately* or *shout*, Hsch.; but aor. inf. βαβάξαι *dance*, Id. (cf. βαβάκτης).

βαβαί, exclam. of surprise or amazement, *bless me!* E.*Cyc*.156, Ar.*Av*.272, etc.; doubled, *hurrah!* Achae.28, cf. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.178; οὐχὶ τῶν μετρίων, ἀλλὰ τῶν βαβαὶ βαβαί, to denote persons *extravagant* in their expressions, Alex.206: c. gen., βαβαὶ τοῦ λόγου *bless me* what an argument! Pl.*Phlb*.23b, cf. Jul.*Caes*.309b, etc. (On the accent, cf. Hdn.Gr.1.502; βαβαῖ cod. B in Pl. l.c.)

βαβαιάξ, strengthd. for βαβαί, Ar.*Ach*.64, al.; βαβαὶ βαβαιάξ Id.*Pax*248.

βάβακα· τὸν γάλλον, Hsch.

βαβάκινος· χύτρας εἶδος, Hsch., (βαβάκινον ‹καὶ βάκινον› *La*.).

βάβακοι, in Elis, = τέττιγες; in Pontus, = βάτραχοι, Hsch.

βαβάκτης, *reveller*, of Pan, Cratin.321, cf. Eust.1431.46; of Dionysus, Corn.*ND*30; expld. by ὀρχηστής *EM*183.45, Hsch.

βαβαλιστήριον, τό, *cradle*, *Gloss*.2.361.

βαβαλίστρια, ἡ, *cradle*, Leont.Byz.*HP*1.2.4.

βάβαλον· αἰδοῖον, Hsch.: also βάβαλον· κραύγασον (Lacon.), Id.

βάβᾱλος, v. βέβηλος.

βάβαξ, ακος, ὁ, *chatterer*, Archil.33, Lyc.472.

βαβέλιος, Pamph., = ἀέλιος, ἥλιος, Eust.1654.20.

βαβήρ· ὁ Ἄρης Hsch.

βαβίζω or **-ύζω**, = βᾶζω, Zenod.ap.Ammon.p.231 V.

βάβιον, τό, Syrian word for *child*, Dam.*Isid*.76.

βαβούλιον, gloss on κύμβαλον, Hsch.; cf. βακύλιον.

βαβουτζικάριος, ὁ, name for person suffering from λυκανθρωπία, Cyran.66 (2.23.18 K.), Suid. s.v. Ἐφιάλτης.

βαβράζω, *chatter*, *chirp*, of the grasshopper, Anan.5.6.

βάβρηκες· τὰ οὖλα τῶν ἀδόντων. οἱ δὲ σιαγόνας. οἱ δὲ τὰ ἐν τοῖς ἀδοῦσιν ἀπὸ τῆς τροφῆς κατεχόμενα Hsch.; cf. βάρηκες.

βαβρήν, *lees of olive-oil* (Maced.), Id.

βαβύας, ὁ, *mud*, Id.:—also **βαβύλυς,** Suid.

βαβύη· χείμαρρος. οἱ δὲ πόλις (?πηλός) Hsch.

βαβυκώς, = πελεκάν Philet.ap.Hsch.

Βᾰβῠλωνάριος, ὁ, *maker of Babylonian shoes* or *garments*, *SEG*8.138*a* (Palestine); cf. καλιγάριος.

Βᾰβῠλωνικός, ή, όν, *Babylonian*, *Edict.Diocl*.8.1, al.

Βᾰβῠλών, ῶνος, ἡ, *Babylon*, Alc.*Supp*.16.10, etc.:—**Βᾰβῠλώνιοι,** οἱ, *Babylonians*, Hdt.1.77, etc., and **Βᾰβῠλωνία,** ἡ, *Babylonia*, Arist.*Oec*.1352^{b}27:—also **Βᾰβῠλωνεύς,** έως, ὁ, St.Byz.; fem. **Βᾰβῠλωνίς,** ίδος, Nonn.*D*.40.303:—Adj.**Βᾰβῠλώιος,** α, ον, Hdt.1.106, etc.; ος, ον, Arr.*An*.6.29.6; or **Βᾰβῠλωνιακός,** ή, όν, Alex.308, λίθος σάρδιος ὁ Β. οὕτω καλούμενος Epiph.Const. in *Lapid.Gr*.194.5, Cyran.6.8.1 K.

βαβύρας· πίων, Cyr.

βαβύρτας· ὁ παράμωρος, Hsch., as pers.n., *IG*11157.18 (Athens, v B.C.), Plb.4.4.5 (a Messenian), Maiuri *Nuova Silloge*p.250 no.3 (Hellen., ?Rhodes), *Delph*.3(6).87.16 (ii B.C.), etc. (Cf. Lat. *baburrus*).

βαγαῖος· μάταιος, Hsch.

II. title of Zeus in Phrygia, Id. (Cf. Slav. *bogŭ* 'god'.)

βαγαρόν· χλιαρόν (Lacon.), Hsch.

βαγεῖ· εἰσελθοῦσαι, Id.

βαγεύει· πλανητεύει Cyr. (cf. Lat. *vagor*).

βαγινάριος, ὁ, Lat. *vaginarius*, *scabbard-maker*, epitaph in *ZPE*82.225 (Stobi, v/vi A.D.), Lyd.*Mag*.1.46.

βάγιον· μέγα, Id., Suid.

βάγμα, ατος, τό, (βάζω) *speech*, A.*Pers*.637 (lyr., pl.).

βάγος· κλάσμα ἄρτου, Hsch., = ἄγος (B).

βαγός· app. error by Hsch. for ἀγός.

βαγώας, ὁ, Lat. *Bagoas* and *Bagöus*, Persian word, said to be = εὐνοῦχος, as pr. n. in Str.15.3.24, etc.

βαδάς· κίναιδος, Amerias ap.Hsch.

βαδελεγεῖ· ἀμέλγει, Id. (βαδέλγει Cyr., alii alia).

βαδδίν· βύσσινον ἔνδυμα ἐξαίρετον, Hsch.

βάδην, [ᾰ], Adv., (βαίω) *step by step*, β. ἀπιόντος Il.13.516; ἄραχνος ὡς β. A.*Supp*.887; *in marching step*, ἦγε β. Hdt.9.57; ἡγοῦ β. Ar.*Lys*.254; β. ταχὺ ἐφέπεσθαι *at qick march*, opp. δρόμ θεῖν, X.*An*.4.6.25; θᾶττον ἢ β. Id.*HG*5.4.53, Men.837, Aristaenet.2.14; β. ὑποχωρεῖν Arist.*HA*629^{b}14.

2. *gradually, more and more*, πεινῆν Ar.*Ach*.535.

II. *on foot*, opp. ἐφ᾽ ἵππων, ἐπὶ ναῶν, A.*Pers*.19 (anap.); opp. ἐπ᾽ ἀπήνης, App.*Gall*.1.

βᾰδίζω, Att. fut. βαδιοῦμαι Ar.*Th*.617, *Pl*.495, Pl.*Smp*.190d, etc.; later βαδίσομαι Gal.*UP*12.10, and βαδιῶ Nicol.*Prog*.p.69 F., Ael.*Tact*.36.4, (δια-) Luc.*Dem.Enc*.1; βαδίσω D.Chr.10.8: aor. ἐβάδισα Hp.*Int*.44, Pl.*Erx*.392b, Arr.*An*.7.3.3, etc.: pf. βεβάδικα

Arist.*Metaph*.1048^{b}31, J.*Ap*.2.39:—Med., imper. βαδίζου Cratin.391:—*walk*, ἐπιστροφάδην δ' ἐβάδιζεν *h.Merc*.210; β. ἀρρύθμως Alex.263; opp. τρέχω, X.*Cyr*.2.3.10, etc.; of horsemen, interpol. in Id.*An*.6.3.19; ἐπὶ κτήνους β. D.Chr.34.5; *go by land*, opp. πλέω, D.19.164, 181; also of *sailing*, X.*Oec*.16.7; of a ship, LXXJn.1.3; *march*, of armies, Ael.*Tact*. l.c.; of certain animals, κατὰ σκέλη β., v. σκέλος I: c. acc. cogn., βάδον β. Ar.*Av*.42; ὁδόν Hp. l.c., X.*Mem*.2.1.11; ἀεὶ μίαν ἀτραπόν Arist.*HA*622^{b}25; ὁδῷ β. Luc.*Tim*.5; βάδιζε *go!* Men.*Epit*.159, *Sam*.43.

2. *go about*, βῆ βῆ λέγων β. Cratin.43, al.; κατὰ ζυγά in pairs, Arist.*HA*554^{a}5.

3. generally, *go, proceed*, Antipho 5.24; ἐπ' οἰκίας β. *enter* houses, D.18.132, cf. Test.ap.eund.21.121; β. ἐπί τινα ψευδοκλητείας *proceed* against him for .., D.53.15; εἰς τὸ πολίτευμα, εἰς τὰς ἀρχάς, εἰς τὰ ἀρχεῖα, Arist.*Pol*.1293^{a}24, 1298^{a}15, 1299^{a}36; β. εἰς τὰ πατρῷα *enter* on one's patrimony, Is.3.62; *proceed* (in argument), πρὸς τὰ κατηγορήματα D.18.263, cf. Arist.*APo*.97^{a}5; εἰς ἄπειρον β., of an infinite *process*, *Metaph*.1000^{b}28; ὁμόσε τῇ φήμῃ β. Plu.*Thes*.10.

4. of things, αἱ τιμαὶ ἐπ' ἔλαττον ἐβάδιζον prices *were getting* lower, D.56.9; τὸ πρᾶγμα πορρωτέρω β. Id.23.203.—Very rare in Poets: [ἥλιος] β. τὸν ἐνιαύσιον κύκλον E.*Ph*.544.

βάδιλλος, ὁ, = Lat. *batillus, shouel*, β. σιδηροῦς *POxy*.521.13 (ii A.D.).

βάδιον, τό, Dim. of βάδος or βάτος, a measure, = 50 ξέσται, *PBaden*43.10 (iii A.D.), *POxy*.1658.4 (iv A.D.).

βάδῐσις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *walking, going*, Ar.*Pl*.334; βαδίσει χρῆσθαι Hp.*Aër*.15; of hares, τεχνάζειν τῇ β. X.*Cyn*.8.3; opp. πτῆσις, ἅλσις, Arist.*EN*1174^{a}31.

βάδισμα, ατος, τό, *walk, gait*, X.*Ap*.27, D.37.55: pl., Luc.*Herm*.18; ἐλθὼν ἐν ἠρεμι β. Palaeph.31.

βάδισμᾰτίας, ου, ὁ, *a good walker*, Cratin.392.

βάδισμός, ὁ, = βαιδισις, Pl.*Chrm*.160c.

βάδιστέον, *one must walk* or *go*, σοὶ β. πάρος S.*El*.1502, Str.17.1.54; *one must proceed*, ἐπὶ τὸ καθόλου Arist.*EN*1180^{b}21: pl., βαδιστέα Ar.*Ach*.394.

βάδιστηλάτης [λᾰ], ὁ, *driver of riding-donkeys*, *PTeb*.262 (ii B.C.), *POxy*.1514.2 (iii A.D.), etc., *carriage-driver*, *PWash.Univ*.49.11 (i B.C.).

βάδιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *goer*, ταχὺς β. a quick *runner*, E.*Med*.1182; ἵππος β. Hsch. s.v. κάλπις: ὄνος β. *riding*-donkey, *PGrenf*.2.14^{b}5 (iii B.C.); β. alone, = ὄνος, *PFlor*.376.23 (iii A.D.).

βάδιστικός, ή, όν, *good at walking*, Ar.*Ra*.128, Thphr.*Fr*.180; *able to walk*, Simp.*in Ph*.887.17; τὸ β. *that which is capable of walking*, Arist.*Int*.21^{b}16; ποὺς .. ὄργανον β. Gal.*UP*2.9. Adv. -κῶς Porph.*Gaur*.1.3.

II. *for riding animals*, στάβλον *POxy*.146.1 (vi A.D.), -ὰ πορεῖα *carriage-animals*, *PLond*.1973.3 (iii B.C.).

βάδιστός, ή, όν, *that can be passed on foot*, Arr.*Ind*.43.10:—but **βάδιστοι**· βαδύτατοι, Hsch. (i.e. ἡδ-), (but βά‹ρ›διστοι· β‹ρ›αδύτατοι. *La*.)

βάδομαι· ἀγαπῶ, Hsch. (For ἥδομαι.)

βάδος, ὁ, *walk*, βάδον βαδίζειν, coined by Ar.*Av*.42.

II. v. βάτος.

Βαδρόμιος, Βαδρομιών, Βοηδρόμιος, Βοηδρομιών.

βᾱδύς (i.e. ϝαδύς), Elean for ἡδύς, Pherecyd.*Fr*.79 J., Paus.5.3.2, cf. **βάδηδοι**· ἠχεῖοι (leg. βαδύ· ἡδύ· Ἠλεῖοι), Hsch.

βάζιον, τό, a mineral (cf. πάζιον), *SEG*20.670.7 (= Bernand *Pan* 51.6, i A.D.); sp. βασιον in *OGI*660.3 (= Bernand *Koptos* 41, i A.D.); cf. Copt. *basion*.

βάζω, poet. Verb, used chiefly in pres. and impf.: aor. ἔβαξα Hsch.: pf. Pass. (v. infr.):—*speak, say*, ἄρτια βάζειν Il.14.92, al.; ἀνεμώλια β. Od.4.837; πεπνυμένα βάζεις Il.9.58; οἵτ' εὖ μὲν βάζουσι κακῶς δ' ὄπιθεν φρονέουσιν Od.18.168; νήπια β. Pi.*Fr*.157; ἐβληχημένα β. *AP*7.636 (Crin.): c. dupl. acc., ταῦτά μ' ἀγειρόμενοι θάμ' ἐβάζετε Il.16.207, cf. E.*Hipp*.119; πολλὰ κακῶς β. ἑστίαν Ἀτρειδᾶν Id.*Rh*.719 (lyr.); καθεύδουσιν μάτην ἄκραντα β. A.*Ch*.882: c. dat. modi, χαλεποῖς βάζοντες ἔπεσσι *address* with sharp words, Hes.*Op*.186; κακοῖσι β. πολλὰ Τυδέως βίαν A.*Th*.571; ὑπέραυχα β. ἐπὶ πτόλει ib. 483; εἴ τι μὴ ψεῦδος ἡ παροιμίη βάζει Herod.2.102; Διονύσ ὄργια βάζων *IG*14.1642:—Pass., ἔπος .. βέβακται a word *has been spoken*, Od.8.408. (cf. βάξις, βάσκειν (for βάκ-σκειν), ἀβακής.)

βαθακίζων· κακῶς ἕρπων, Hsch.

βαθάλη· κρήνη, Amerias ap. eund.

βαθανίαν· νεοσσιάν (Cret.), Hsch.

βαθάρα· πυκλιή (Maced.), πυρλός (Athaman.), Id., (dub., placed after βαταίνει β 320; cf. perh. βαιθάρα)

βαθίων, βάθιστος, Comp. and Sup. of βαθύς.

βαθμηδόν, Adv., (βαθμός) *by steps*, Gal.18(1).793, Ath.1.1c.

βαθμίς, ἡ, gen. ίδος Pi.*N*.5.1, ῖδος *AP*7.428.4 (Mel.):—*step* or *threshold*, ἀκρᾶν βαθμίδων ἄπο Pi.*P*.5.7, cf. J.*AJ*15.11.5; cf. βασμίς, ἔστρωσεν σὺν βαθμεῖσι *IGLS*4034 (ii A.D.).

II. *base, pedestal*, Pi.*N*.5.1.

2. *socket*, Hp.*Fract*.2: generally, *hollow* in a joint, ib. 37.

βαθμοειδής, ές, *like steps*, Democr.155, Zos.Alch.p.176 B.

βαθμός or **βασμός,** ὁ, (βαίνω) *step, threshold*, βαθμοῖς νυμφικοῖς ἐπεστάθη ὁ μοιχός *Trag.adesp*.519 K.-S., ἐπὶ βαθμὸν οἴκου LXX 1Ki.5.5, πύργον [κα]ὶ βασμόν *GDI*5524.10 (Cyzicus); *rung* of ladder, Luc.*Trag*.221 (βασμ-), *Edict.Diocl*.14.6; *degree* on the dial, LXX4Ki.20.9 sq.; *fifteen degrees* of the zodiac, Vett.Val.31.2; *interval* in a musical scale, Iamb.*VP*26.120.

II. metaph., *step, degree* in rank (αἱ β. κλίμακος προκοπὴν σημαίνουσι Artem.2.42), 1Ep.Ti.3.13, Procop.*Arc*.24, Lyd.*Mag*.2.8, al.; αἱ τᾶς ἀξίας βάσμοι *IG*12(2).243.16 (Mytil.); simply, *degree*, τολμημάτων βαθμοί J.*BJ*4.3.10; ὥσπερ ἡδονῆς κλίμακα συμπηξάμενος ἔρως πρῶτον ἔχει β. ὄψεως Luc.*Am*.53; *step* in an argument, Simp.*in Cael*.718.35; of a genealogy, Modest.*Dig*.27.1.14.1, Just.*Nov*.118.4, ἀπωτέρω δυοῖν β. two *steps* father back, i.e. farther back than one's grandfather, D.Chr.41.6.

III. *tax paid on stairs*, *POxy*.574 (ii A.D.): acc. to Phryn.296, Moer.97, βαθμός is Ion., βασμός Att., but βασμός occurs *GDI*5524.10 (Cyzic.), *Jahresh*.3.55 (Scepsis).

βαθμώδης, expl. of βαλβιδώδης, Bacch.ap.Erot.*Fr*.42.

βᾱθόημι, Aeol., = βοηθέω impf. ἐβαθόη *IG*12(2).645.21 (Nesus); dat. part. βαθόεντι ib. 526.27 (Eresus), β]αθόνη[rest. in Alc.288.2 L.-P.

βάθος [ᾰ], εος, τό, (βαθύς) *depth* or *height*, acc. as measured up or down, Ταρτάρου βάθη A.*Pr*.1020; αἰθέρος βάθος E.*Med*.1297, cf. Ar.*Av*.1715; βάθους μετέχειν to be a solid, possessing *depth* as well as length and breadth, Pl.*R*.528b; μετρητικὴ δὲ μήκους καὶ ἐπιπέδου καὶ βάθους *Lg*.817e, εἴτ' ἐν βάθεσιν εἴτ' ἐν τάχεσιν Id.*Plt*.299e; βάθους αὔξη Id.*R*.528d; opp. μῆκος, πλάτος, Arist.*Ph*.209a5; μεγέθους τὸ ἐπὶ τρία [συνεχὲς] β.. Id.*Metaph*.1020a12: with Preps., ἐκ βάθεος *in depth*, Hdt.1.186; ἐκ βάθους *through and through*, Plot.5.8.10; εἰς βάθος Arist.*Mete*.386a23, al.; ἐν βάθει Id.*Sens*.440a14, etc.; κατὰ βάθους Id.*Mete*.339b12; κατὰ βάθος *in a descending scale*, metaph. of causation, Dam.*Pr*.95: freq. in military sense, *depth* of a line of battle, X.*HG*3.4.13, etc.; ἐπὶ βάθο2.136ς τάσσεσθαι *in depth of line*, Th.5.68; ἐς β. ἐκτάξαι Arr.*An*.1.2.4; β. τριχῶν, of *long thick* hair, Hdt.5.9; ἄτομα πώγωνος βάθη Ephipp.14.7; *interior* of a country, Str.3.3.7, al.; *depth*, of perspective in a picture, Procop.Gaz.*Ecphr*.p.157 B.: pl., βάθη *depths*, Pl.*Ti*.44d, etc.; *deep water*, opp. shallows near shore, LXXPs.68(69).2, al., Ev.Luc.5.4; ἐν τοῖς βάθεσιν Arist.*HA*599b9.

b. Astron. = ταπείνωμα, Vett.Val.241.26.

2. metaph., κακῶν ὁρῶν β. A.*Pers*.465; ἢ μακροῦ πλούτου βάθει S.*Aj*.130, cf. Ep.Rom.11.33; β. ἡγεμονίας Plu.*Pomp*.53; β. σεμνότητος Callistr.*Stat*.10, *depth of mind*, β. τι ἔξειν γενναῖον, of Parmenides, Pl.*Tht*.184a; ἐν βάθει πόσιος *deep* in drink, Theoc.14.29; β. καρδίας ἀνθρώπου LXXJu.8.14; τὰ β. τοῦ θεοῦ, τοῦ Σατανᾶ, 1Ep.Cor.2.10, Apoc.2.24.

3. of lit. style, *profundity*, ὕψους ἢ β, Longin.2.1. (Substituted for βένθος under the influence of βαθύς).

βάθρα, ἡ, = βαθμός, Ar.*Fr*.513, cf. Poll.10.47, *Sammelb*.402 (iii A.D.), Lyd.*Mag*.1.3; = βάσις, *Et.Gud*.: = ἀποβάθρα, dub. in Plu.2.347b.

βαθράδιον, τό, Dim. of βάθρον, Ar.*Fr*.514 codd. Poll.(10.47): leg. βαθρίδιον.

βάθρακος, v. βάτραχος.

βαθρεία, ἡ, = βάθρον, A.*Supp*.860 (dub.l.).

βαθρίδιον, v. βαθράδιον.

βαθρικόν, τό, *pedestal with steps*, *IGRom*.4.835 (Hierapolis); *Rev.Ét.Gr*.19.265 (Aphrodisias).

βαθρίον, τό, Dim. of βάθρον, Suid. s.v. κλινίς:—also **βαθρεῖον,** τό, Cumont *Études Syriennes* 336 (Cyrrhus, pl.).

βαθρικός, ή, όν, *of a* βάθρον, τὸν δὲ ἀνδ[ριάν]τα ἀνέστησεν .. ἐπισκευάσας τὸ ὑρὸ πατρὸς γε[γον]ὸς β. ἔργον *BCH*10.501 (Pisidia).

[β]αθρόθυμα, ατος, τό, dub.sens., *IG*1.425.36 (v B.C.).

βάθρον, τό, (βαίνω) *that on which anything steps* or *stands*, hence,

1. *base*, *pedestal*, τὸ β. καὶ ὁ θρόνος Hdt.1.183; of a statue, Id.5.85, X.*Eq*.1.1; δαιμόνων ἱδρύματα .. ἐξανέστρεπται βάθρων A.*Pers*.812; *throne*, ὑψηλὸν Δίκας β. S.*Ant*.854. cf. ἀλλὰ μὴν καὶ ἡ γῆ τούτου (sc. τοῦ ἠέρος) βάθρον Hp.*Flat*.3.

2. *stage*, *scaffold*, Hdt.7.23.

3. generally, *solid base*, ἀμφιρύτου Σαλαμῖνος β. S.*Aj*.135 (anap.), cf. Ph.1000, *OC*1662; ὦ πατρῷον ἑστίας β ., i.e. *house* of my father, Id.*Aj*.860: metaph., Εὐνομία βάθρον πολίων Pi.*O*.13.6: pl. *foundations*, Ἰλίου .. ἐξαναστήσας βάθρα E.*Supp*.1198; ἐν βάθροις εἶναι stand *firm*, Id.*Tr*.47; ἐκ βάθρων ἀνῃρῆσθαι *utterly*, Id.*El*.608, cf. D.H.8.1, Lyc.770, *AP*9.97 (Alph.).

b. *horizontal timber* (*? sill*) at the bottom of a door, ξύλα εἰς βάθρα ταῖ(ς) θύραις τῶν πυλίδων *IG*2.1672.149.

4. *step*, S.*OC*1591; *rung of a ladder*, E.*Ph*.1179, *SEG*37.713 (Chios, Rom.imp.).

5. *bench*, *seat*, S.*OT*142, *OC*101, Phryn.Com.3.5; τὰ β., of a lecture-room or school, Pl.*Prt*.315c, 325e, etc.; τὰ βάθρα σπογγίζων D.18.258; *seats* in the council-chamber, Lys.13.37.

6. β. Ἱπποκράτους *machine for reducing dislocation*, Ruf.ap.Orib.49.26, also β. Ἱπποκράτειον Gal.18(1).303.12, 351.6, 747.34.

7. metaph., πόνους ἀφῖγμαι κἀπὶ κινδύνου βάθρα *the verge* of danger, E.*Cyc*.352.

βάθρος, ὁ, = βάθρον, *Hierapolis* 269.

βάθρωσις, εως, ἡ, *stand* in the Delphic stadium, *BCH*23.567.

βᾰθῠαγκιής, ές, *with deep dells*, Ἄλπεις *AP*9.283 (Crin.); τὰ β. Thphr.*HP*3.11.4.

βᾰθῠαίδοιος, ον, *mentulatus*, of Priapus, *EM*2.24, Sch.Lyc.831.

βᾰθῠβουλος, ον, *deep-counselling*, φροντίς A.*Pers*.142 (lyr.).

βᾰθῠγειος, ον, Call.*Ap*.65, Thphr.*HP*4.11.9, Str.6.3.5, D.S.20.109: Sup., Ph.1.332, al.: Ion. **-γαιος** Hdt.4.23; Att. **-γεως,** ων, Thphr.*CP*2.4.10:—*with deep soil*, *productive*, ll.cc.

βᾰθῠγένειος, ον, *with deep, full beard*, Poll.2.88, Jul.*Mis*.349c.

βᾰθῠγηρως, ων, gen. ω, *in great old age*, S.E.*M*.6.13; *decrepit*, *AP*6.247.7 (Phil.).

βᾰθῠγλωσσος, ον, glossed by ἐλλόγιμος, Hsch., Suid. (also v.l. in LXXEz.3.5; cf. βαρυγλ-).

βᾰθῠγνώμων, ον, gen. ονος, *of profound wisdom*, Ἀληθίν Babr.126.5, cf. Eun.*VS*p.481 B., *Hist*.p.254 D.

βᾰθῠδείελος, ον, *steeped in sunshine*, πόλις B.1.29; cf. εὐδείελος.

βᾰθῠδενδρος, ον, *deep-wooded*, *Lyr.Adesp*.96; Ἑλικών *Pae.Delph*.1.

βᾰθῠδίνης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *deep-eddying*, ποταμός Il.20.73, etc.; ὠκεανός Hes.*Op*.171:—also **-δῑνήεις,** εσσα, εν Il.21.15: Il.21.603 **-δίνης,** ες, Dem.Bith.4.4: Orph.*H*.38.17 **-δῑνήτης,** Doroth.11.

βᾰθῠδοξος, ον, *far-famed, illustrious*, Pi.*P*.1.66, *Pae*.2.58.

βᾰθῠεργέω, *plough deep*, *Gp*.2.23.14 (Pass.).

βᾰθῠζωνος, ον, *deep-girded* (cf. βαθύκολπος), βαθυζώνους τε γυναῖκας Il.9.594, Od.3.154; βαρβάρων γυναικῶν τὸ ἐπίθετον Sch.Od. l.c.; βαθυζώνων .. Περσίδων A.*Pers*.155 (lyr.); but epith. of Leto, B.10.16, Pi.*Fr*.89; Χάριτες Id.*P*.9.2, B.5.9; [Μοῦσαι] Pi.*I*.6(5).74; νύμφα βαθύζωνε S.*Ichn*.237 (lyr.).—Not in E.

βᾰθῠθριξ, τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, *with thick, long mane*, Opp.*C*.1.314; of sheep, *with thick* or *long wool*, *h.Ap*.412.

βᾰθῠκαμπής, ές, *strongly curved*, *AP*6.306 (Ariston).

βᾰθῠκάρδιος, ον, *of profound mind*, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.222.

βᾰθῠκαρπος, ον, *rich in fruits* εἰρήνη *IG*3.170.

βᾰθῠκερως, ωτος, *having deeply-curving horns*, epith. of Isis, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.36.5 (= Mesom.5.5 H.).

βᾰθῠκήτης πόντος *deep yawning* sea, Thgn.175; cf. μεγακήτης.

βᾰθῠκλεής, ές, = βαθύδοξος *AP*9.575 (Phil.).

βᾰθῠκληρος, ον, *with rich lands*, of persons, Hom.*Epigr*.16.

II. *very rich*, of land, Coluth.218, Man.3.239.

βᾰθῠκνήμῑς, ῑδος, *wearing high greaves*, Ἄρεος θύγατρα, Q.S.1.55.

2. = βαθύκνημος, ἐρίπνη Nonn.*D*.9.273.

βᾰθῠκνημος, ον, *with high mountain-spurs*, Πλαταιαί Nonn.*D*.4.336.

βᾰθῠκολπος, ον, *with dress falling in deep folds* (cf. βαθύζωνος), epith. of Trojan women, Il.18.122, 339, 24.215; of Nymphs, *h.Cer*.5, *Ven*.257; Muses, Pi.*P*.1.12; παρθένος (of Aegina) Id.*Pae*.6.135: hence, *with deep, full breasts*, ἐκ β. στηθέων A.*Th*.864 (lyr.): metaph. of the earth, *deep-bosomed*, Pi.*P*.9.101.

2. simply, *very deep*, χειή Nonn.*D*.12.327; *with deep foundations*, ib. 40.534; *set deep*, ὀχῆα ib. 21.94.

βᾰθῠκόμης, ου, *with thick hair*, Poll.2.24.

βᾰθῠκομος, ον, *with thick leaves*, ὄρεα β. *covered with thick forests*, Ar.*Fr*.698 (lyr.).

βᾰθῠκρημνος, ον, *with high cliffs*, ἅλς Pi.*I*.4(3).56; β. ἀκταί *deep and rugged* banks, Id.*N*.9.40; Συήνη D.P.244, cf. 618.

βᾰθῠκρήπῑς, ῑδος, ὁ, ἡ, *with deep foundations*, Ἄβυδος Musae.229.

βᾰθῠκτέᾰνος, ον, *with great possessions, wealthy*, Μῆδοι *Eleg.Alex.Adesp*.2.13; τύχη *AP*10.74 (Paul. Sil.); ῥέεθρον Nonn.*D*.12.126.

βᾰθῠκύμων [ῡ], ον, gen. ονος, *having deep waves*, ὄχθαι Musae.189; φωνή, of Oceanus, Nonn.*D*.23.320, βαθυκύμονος Ὠκεανοῖο D.P.56, cf. Antioch.Astr.in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.110.

βᾰθῠλειμος, ον, = sq., Il.9.151, 293.

βᾰθῠλείμων, ον, gen. ονος, *surrounded by rich meadows*, πέτρα β., i.e. Cirrha, where the land was forbidden to be ploughed, Pi.*P*.10.15.

βᾰθῠλήῐος, ον, *with deep crop, very fruitful*, τέμενος, v.l. for βασιλήιον in Il.18.550, cf. A.R.1.830, *AP*9.110 (Alph.).

βᾰθῠλιμενῑτης ου, ὁ, *presiding over a deep harbour*, epith., prob. local, of Apollo, *SEG*15.766 (Artake nr. Cyzicus, ii/i B.C.), 33.1054 (Cyzicus, i B.C.).

βᾰθῠμαλλος, ον, *thick-fleeced*, Pi.*P*.4.161, App.*Mith*.103.

βᾰθῠμητᾰ, ὁ, Aeol. for βαθυμήτης, *deep-counselling*, Pi.*N*.3.53.

βᾰθῠνοος, ον, contr. **-νους,** ουν, *of deep mind*, Νέστωρ[Arist.]*Pepl*.9.

βᾰθύνω :—Pass., plpf. βεβάθυστο Nonn.*D*.39.305: (βαθύς):—*deepen, hollow out*, βάθυνε δὲ χῶρον ἅπαντα, of a torrent, Il.23.421; ἔσκαψε καὶ ἐβάθυνε dug and *dug deep*, Ev.Luc.6.48; ἐβάθυνε πέδον ταρσῷ, of a dog, Nonn.*D*.47.239: metaph., ὁ λιμὸς βαθύνει ἑαυτόν J.*BJ*5.12.3: esp. as military term, *deepen*, τὴν φάλαγγα X.*Cyr*.6.3.23, 8.5.15, cf. Arr.*Tact*.25.11:—Pass., *become deep, be deepened*, λίμνη β. Thphr.*HP*4.11.3; κρημνὸς βαθύνεται εἰς ἀπορρῶγα J.*BJ*1.21.3; νάσως βαθυνομένας ἀπὸ ῥιζᾶν, of Delos, *Hymn.Is*.160; τὸ βαθυνόμενον τῆς ̔πηγμῖνος Agath.2.2; of a deep wound, Nonn.*D*.39.305; βαθυνομέναις χερσί *in* or *with the hollowed* hands, ib. 11.180.

2. Math., *add a third dimension*, β. τὰ ἐπίπεδα Procl.*in R*.2.52 K., cf. *in Ti*.1.146 D.:—Pass., κυκλικῶς βαθυνθέντες Simp.*in Ph*.59.17.

II. intr., *go down* or *penterate deeply*, ὅταν αἱ .. ῥίζαι βαθύνωσι Ph.2.402; of the mind's eye, id.1.248; w. intent to hide, βαθύνατε εἰς κάθισιν LXXJe.30.2, 25; *sink, crumble*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.157.8

2. metaph., *go deeply into a subject*, βαθύνας θεωρῆσαι Procl.*in Prm*.p.622 S.

βᾰθύξῠλος, ον, *with deep wood*, ὕλης ἐν βαθυξύλ φόβῃ E.*Ba*.1138; β. δρυμοί Arist.*Mu*.392[b]18.

2. *built high with wood*, [πυρά] B.12.169.

b. *deeply carved*, γλυφαί, of coffered ceilings, J.*AJ*15.11.5.

βᾰθύορῠγή, ἡ, *deep excavation*, *PHal*.1.81 (iii B.C.).

βᾰθύπεδος, ον, *with deep plain, lying low* (between hills), of Nemea, Pi.*N*.3.18 (prob. for -πεδ̣ί).

βᾰθύπελμος, ον, (πέλμα) *thick-soled*, εὔμαρις *AP*7.413 (Antip.).

βᾰθύπεπλος, ον, *with long robe*, Q.S.13.552.

βᾰθύπικρος, ον, *intensely bitter*, ἀψίνθιον Ps.-Dsc.3.23.

βᾰθύπλεκής, ές, *close-knit*, Opp.*H*.4.638.

βᾰθύπλευρος, ον, *deep-flanked*, *Gp*.17.21.

βᾰθύπλήξ, ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, *deep-striking*, σκορπίος Nic.*Fr*.31.

βᾰθύπλόκᾰμος, ον, *with thick hair*, B.10.8 (prob.), A.R.1.742, Mosch.2.101, Orph.*Fr*.114.

βᾰθύπλοκος, ον, (πλέκω) *deeply involved*, in Comp. -ώτερα πρὸς ἀπιστίαν Eun.*Hist*.p.259 D.

βᾰθύπλοος, ον, *going deep in the water*, ναῦς prob. in D.S.3.40.

βᾰθύπλούσιος, ον, = sq., Poll.3.109.

βᾰθύπλουτος, ον, *exceeding rich*, ζωά B.3.82; χθών A.*Supp*.554 (lyr.); Εἰρήνα E.*Fr*.453, copied by Ar.*Fr*.109; of persons, Ph.1.635, Alciphr.3.10; β. κατασκευαὶ οἰκιῶν D.H.20.4, A.*fr*.451g.3 R. (anap.); metaph., β. κραδίη *APl*.40 (Crin.).

βᾰθύπόλεμος, ον, *plunged deep in war*, Pi.*P*.2.1.

βᾰθύπόνηρος, ον, *deeply depraved*, Ptol.*Tetr*.159, Vett.Val.104.4.

βᾰθύπορος, ον, wd. in broken context, perh. *having deep paths*, *Lyr.adesp*.7(*c*).9 P.

βᾰθύπτερος, ον, *deep-winged*, Epic. in *Arch.Pap*.7p.4.

βᾰθύπύθμην, ὁ, ἡ, gen. ενος, *with deep foundations*, *AB*1339, *EM*696.35.

βᾰθύπώγων, ον, gen. ωνος, *with thick beard*, D.S.34.1, Plu.2.710b, Luc.J.Trag.26.

βᾰθύρρείτης, ου, ὁ, (ῥέω), = βαθύρροος, Ep. gen. βαθυρρείταο Il.21.105, Hes.*Th*.265.

βᾰθύρρείων, ον, gen. οντος, = βαθύρροος A.R.2.659, 795.

βᾰθύρρη· γαλῆ, ἰκτῖνος (Lydian), Hsch.

βᾰθύρρηνος, ον, (ῥήν) *with thick wool*, τάπης *AP*6.250 (Antiphil.).

βᾰθύρρῑζία, ἡ, *depth of root*, Thphr.*HP*1.7.1.

βᾰθύρρῑζος, ον, *deep-rooted*, δρῦς S.*Tr*.1195, cf. A.R.1.1199, Q.S.4.202; πέτρα, i.e. *lofty*, *Trag.Adesp*.203: Comp. -ριζότερος Thphr.*HP*1.7.2.

βᾰθύρροος, ον, contr. **-ρους,** ουν, *deep-flowing*, Ὠκεανός Il.7.422, cf. Hes.*Cat.Oxy*.1358.2.23, etc.; β. ποταμὸν Εὔηνον S.*Tr*.559. [βᾰθῠρους Poet.*de herb*.118.], Ezek.*Exag*.13.

βᾰθύρρωχμος, ον, (ῥωχμή) *with deep clefts*, Q.S.1.687.

βᾰθύς, βαθεῖα Ion. βαθέᾰ, βαθύ; fem. βαθύς Call.*Del*.37, Eratosth.8; gen. βαθέος, βαθείας Ion. βαθέης: dat. βαθέϊ, βαθείῃ Ion. βαθέῃ: acc. fem. βαθέην Il.17.466, Comp. βαθύτερος, poet. βαθίων [ῑ Att., ῐ Theoc.5.43], Dor. βάσσων (q.v.): Sup. βαθύτατος, poet.

βάθιστος:—*deep* or *high*, acc. to one's position, Hom., etc.; βαθέης ἐξάλλεται αὐλῆς a court *within a high fence*, Il.5.142, cf. Od.9.239; ἠϊόνος προπάροιθε βαθείης *the deep*, i.e. *wide*, shore, Il.2.92; τάφρος 7.341, al.; κρατήρ S.*Fr*.563; κύλικες Id. *Aj*.1200 (lyr.); βαθὺ πτῶμα a fall *from a high rock*, A.*Supp*.796; πλευρὰ βαθυτάτη (vulg. βαρυτάτη), of an athlete, Ar.*V*.1193; of a line of battle, βαθύτεραι φάλαγγες X.*Lac*.11.6, cf. *HG*2.4.34; β. τομή, πληγή, a *deep* cut, Plu.2.131a, Luc.*Nigr*.35.

2. *deep* or *thick* in substance, of a mist, ἠέρα βαθεῖαν Il.21.7, cf. Od.9.144; of sand, ἀμάθοιο βαθείης Il.5.587; ἐπὶ θῖνα βαθύν Theoc.22.32; of ploughed land, νειοῖο βαθείης Il.10.353; β. γῆ, opp. to stony ground, E.*Andr*.637, Thphr.*CP*1.18.1; of luxuriant growth, *deep, thick*, of woods, etc., βαθείης τάρφεσιν ὕλης Il.5.555; βαθείης ἐκ ξυλόχοιο 11.415; βαθὺλήϊον 2.147, Thgn.107; τοῦ ληΐου τὸ .. βαθύτατον Hdt.5.92.ζ´; λειμών A.*Pr*.652; σῖτος X.*HG*3.2.17; χλόα E.*Hipp*.1139 (lyr.); χαίτη, τρίχες, πώγων, Semon.7.66, X.*Cyn*.4.8, Luc.*Pisc*.41.

b. *deep*, of colour, *PHolm*.21.9: Comp., *Edict.Diocl*.25.2, Ael.*VH*6.6, Lyd.*Mag*.2.13, πορφύριον -ύτερον *PLond*.3.899.4 (ii. A.D.).

3. of quality, *strong, violent*, βαθείῃ λαίλαπι Il.11.306.

b. generally, *copious, abundant*, β. κλᾶρος Pi.*O*.13.62; β. ἀνήρ *a rich* man, X.*Oec*.11.10; β. οἶκος Call.*Cer*.113; β. πλοῦτος Ael.*VH*3.18, Jul.*Or*.2.82b; β. χρέος *deep* debt, Pi.*O*.10(11).8; στεφάνων β. τέρψις S.*Aj*.1200 (lyr.); β. κλέος Pi.*O*.7.53; κίνδυνος Id.*P*.4.207; β. ὕπνος *deep* sleep, Theoc.8.65, *AP*7.197 (Phaënn.), cf. Luc.*DMar*.2.3;, of death, v.l. in *AP*7.170 (Posidipp. or Call.) εἰρήνη Id.*Tox*.36; σιωπή App.*Mith*.99, *BC*4.109 (Sup.).

4. of the mind, ἄχος ὀξὺ κατὰ φρένα τύψε β. in the *depths* of this soul, Il.19.125; but also, *profound*, φρήν Pi.*N*.4.8; φροντίς A.*Supp*.407; μέριμνα Pi.*O*.2.60; βαθεῖαν ἄλοκα διὰ φρενὸς καρπούμενος A.*Th*.593; μουσικὴ πρᾶγμ' ἐστί β. Eup.336; βαθύτερα ἤθη *more sedate* natures, Pl.*Lg*.930a (but, *more recondite*, i.e. *civilized*, manners, Hdt.4.95): of persons, *deep, wise*, β. τῇ φύσει στρατηγός Posidipp.27.4; ταῖς ψυχαῖς Plb.6.24.9; also, *deep, crafty*, Men.1001; ἦθος Ph.2.468.

b. *not easily offended*, of persons, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.243.

5. of time, β. ὄρθρος *dim* twilight, Ar.*V*.216, Pl.*Cri*.43a, etc.; β. νύξ *a late hour* in the night, Luc.*Asin*.34; περὶ ἑσπέραν β. Plu.2.179e, cf. Paus.4.18.3; βαθὺ τῆς ἡλικίας Ar.*Nu*.514; β. γῆρας cj. in *AP*7.163 (Leon.), cf. Eun.*VS*p.457 B., al.; β. ὥρα ἔτους Charito1.7.

II. Adv. -έως Theoc.8.66; *profoundly*, Procl.*in Prm*.p.475 S.: Sup. βαθύτατα, γηρῶν Ael.*VH*2.36. (βn̥θύς, cf. βένθος).

βᾰθύσαρκος [ῠ], ον, *fleshy*: τὰ β. *Hippiatr*.71, 72.

βαθύσικος, ἁ, kind of *cheese*, Gal.6.697 (Lat. *vatusicus*).

βᾰθύσκαρθμος, ον, (σκαίρω) *high-leaping*, Nonn.*D*.10.238.

βᾰθύσκᾰφής, ές, *deep-dug*, S.*El*.435.

βᾰθύσκῐος, ον, *deep-shaded, dark*, πέτρης κευθμῶνα *h.Merc*.229, cf. Theoc.4.19; ὗλαι Babr.92.2; οἰκίαι Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc*.23.18.

II. Act., *throwing a deep shade*, ἀστήρ Musae.111.

βᾰθύσκόπελος, ον, *with high cliffs*, Orph.*A*.638, Q.S.1.316.

βᾰθύσκοτος, ον, *murky*, θύελλα Tz.*H*.10.294.

βάθυσμα [ᾰ], ατος, τό, *deep place*, λίμνης Thphr.*HP*4.11.8.

βᾰθυσμῆριγξ, ιγγος, ὁ, ἡ, *thick-haired*, Nonn.*D*.1.528.

βᾰθυσοφός, gloss on γλαφυρός, *EM*233.44.

βᾰθυσπῆλυγξ, υγγος, ὁ, ἡ, *with deep caves*, Nonn.*D*.40.260.

βᾰθυσπορος, ον, *deep-sown, fruitful*, E.*Ph*.648 (lyr.).

2. -σπόρος, = βαθεῖαν σπείρων γῆν, Hsch.

βᾰθυστερνος, ον, *deep-chested*, λέων Pi.*I*.3.12; β. αἶα *deep bosomed* earth, Cypr.*Fr*.1; χθών Pi.*N*.9.25; πόντος Orph.*H*.17.3.

βᾰθυστολέω, *wear long flowing robes*, Str.11.14.12.

βᾰθυστολμος, ον, *with deep, full robe*, prob. cj. in *AP*7.413 (Antip.).

βᾰθυστομος, ον, *deep-mouthed, deep*, σπήλαια Str.16.2.20.

II. *cutting deep*, βουπλήξ Q.S.1.337.

βᾰθυστρωτος, ον, *deep strewn, well-covered*, λέκτρα Musae.266; κοίτη Babr.32.7.

βᾰθυσχῖνος, ον, *deep-grown with* σχῖνος, *AP*9.744 (Leon.).

βᾰθυσχοινος, ον, *deep-grown with rushes*, Ἀσωπός Il.4.383; χλόη Babr.46.2.

βᾰθυτέρμων, ον, gen. ονος, *deep, large*, ναῦς Opp.*C*.2.87.

βᾰθύτης, ητος, ἡ, = βάθος, *depth*, Luc.*Icar*.5: metaph. of character, Phld.*Ir*.p.60 W.; *slowness to take offence*, Cic.*Att*.4.6.3, al.

βᾰθύτῖμος [ῠ], v. βαρύτιμος.

βᾰθύτομέω, *cut depply*, τὸν μαστόν Leonid.ap.Aët.16.44.

βᾰθύϋδρος, ον, *with deep water*, Sch.Il.16.3.

βᾰθύϋπνος, ον, *in deep sleep*, Nic.*Th*.394.

βᾰθύφροσύνη, ἡ, *profundity of mind*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.161.5.

βᾰθύφρων, ον, gen. ονος, = βαθύβουλος, Sol.33.1; Μοῖραι Pi.*N*.7.1.

βᾰθύφυλλος, ον, *thick-leafed, leafy*, Mosch.*Fr*.1.11.

βᾰθύφωνος, ον, calque on Hebr. ʿ*imkê-sāphâ* i.e. *of unintelligible speech* LXXIs.33.19.

βᾰθύχάϊος or **-χαῖος,** ον, *of old nobility*, A.*Supp*.858 (lyr.); cf. χάϊος.

βᾰθύχαιτήεις, εσσα, εν, = sq., A.*Eleg*.4.

βᾰθύχαίτης, ου, ὁ, *with thick long hair*, Hes.*Th*.977, Ph.2.479; Ἄδωνις Orph.*H*.56.7.

βᾰθύχεύμων, ον, gen. ονος, (χεῦμα) = βαθυκύμων, Procl.*H*.3.6.

βᾰθύχειλος, ον, = βαθύφωνος, LXXEz.3.5.

βᾰθύχθων, ον, gen. ονος, = βαθύγειος, αἶα A.*Th*.306 (lyr.).

βᾰθύχρήμων, ον, gen. ονος, = βαθύπλουτος, Man.4.66.

βᾰθύχροος, ον, contr. **-χρους,** ουν, *deep-coloured*, Dsc.5.94.

Βαῖα, ἡ, *nurse*, Str.*Chr*.5.39, *IG*14.839 (ed.: pers.n.), epitaph in *Glotta*16.277 (Constantinople, vi A.D.), Suid. s.v. τεθή.

βαῖβυξ, υκος, ὁ, = πελεκάν, Hdn.Gr.2.741, Philet.ap.Hsch.

βαίδειον· ἕτοιμον (Elean), Hsch.

βαιδυμῆν· ἀροτριᾶν (Boeot.), Id.:—also **βαιτρεύειν,** Id.

βαίθ, or **βέθ**, representing Hebr. *bath*, Graecized as βάτος (C) q.v., β. ἐλαίου Lxx3Ki.5.25.

βαιθάρα, ἡ, (perh. βαίθαρα, τά), dub.sens., ἐλαιῶν β. *PAberd*.192.5 (ii/iii A.D.), prob. a measure; cf. βαίθ, βάτος (C), βαθάρα.

βαίεσσα· βότρυς, Id.

βαῖκαν· κρῆτες, Id.

βαίκυλος· προβατώδης, Id.

βαιμάζειν· βασιλεύειν, ἢ βαστάζειν, Id.

βαϊνός, όν, (βάϊς) *of palm-leaves*, Sm.Ge.40.16: **βαϊνή,** ἡ, *palmrod*, Lxx1Ma.13.37.

βαίνω (inf. βαίμεναι Hsch.), fut. βήσομαι Il.2.339, etc., Dor. βᾱσεῦμαι Theoc.2.8, etc.: pf. βέβηκα Il.15.90, etc., Dor. βέβᾱκα Pi.*I*.4(3).41, etc., with shortd. forms βεβάᾱσι Il.2.134, contr. βεβᾶσι A.*Pers*.1002 (lyr.), etc.; subj. βεβῶσι (ἐμ-) Pl.*Phdr*.252e; inf. βεβάμεν Il.17.359, βεβάναι E.*Heracl*.610 (lyr.); part. βεβαώς, -αυῖα Il.14.477, Hom.*Epigr*.15.10, contr. βεβώς: plpf. ἐβεβήκειν Il.11.296, etc., Ep. βεβήκειν 6.495; sync.3 pl. βέβᾰσαν 17.286, etc.: aor. 2 ἔβην Il.17.112, etc., Dor. ἔβᾱν Pi.*O*.13.97, etc.; Ep. 3 sg. βῆ Il.13.297, Ep. 3 dual βάτην [ᾰ] 1.327, 3 pl. ἔβαν A.*Pers*.18 (lyr.), (κατ-) S.*Tr*.504 (lyr.), Ep. βάν Il.20.32; imper. βῆθι, Dor. βᾶθι S.*Ph*.1196 (lyr.); βᾶ in compds. ἔμβα, κατάβα, etc., 2 pl. βᾶτε A.*Supp*.191, *Eu*.1033 (lyr.); subj. βῶ, Ep. 3 sg. βήῃ (ὑπερ-) Il.9.501, βήω 6.113, ἐμ-βέῃ *GDI*5075.4 (Cret.), Dor. βᾶμες (for βῶμεν) Theoc.15.22; opt. βαίην; inf. βῆναι (Att. Prose only in compds.), Ep. βήμεναι Od.19.296, Dor. βᾶμεν Pi.*P*.4.39; part. βάς βᾶσα βάν, Dor. pl. ἐκ-βῶντας Th.5.77:—Med., Ep.aor.1 ἐβήσετο (ἀπ-) Il.1.428, 2 sg. aor. ἐβήσαο *h.Ap*.141 (intr.), 3 sg. ἐπ-εβάσατο Call.*Lav.Pall*.65 (trans.):—Pass., pres. (v. infr. A. II. 1): in compds., aor. ἀν-, παρ-, ξυν-εβάθην, X.*Eq*.3.4, Th.3.67, 4.30; later παρ-εβάνθην D.C.48.2, al.; ἀνα-, παρα-, ξυμ-βέβᾰμαι, X.*Eq.Mag*.1.4, Th.1.123, 8.98; περ-βέβαται Alc.119.9 L.-P., παρα-βέβασμαι D.17.12: fut. παρα-βαθήσομαι Sch.E.*Hec*.802.—For the Act. fut. and aor. 1, v. infr. B.; for pres. part. βιβάς, v. βίβημι.—In correct Att. Prose the pres. βαίνω is almost the only tense in use; but in compds. Prose writers used all tenses freely.

A. in the above tenses,

I. intr., *walk, step*, prop. of motion *on foot*, ποσὶ βήσετο Il.5.745, etc.; but also of all motion *on ground*, the direction being commonly determined by a Prep.:—the kind of motion is often marked by a part., βῆ φεύγων, βῆ ἀΐξασα, Il.2.665, 4.74: c. part. fut., denoting purpose, βῆ ῥ᾿̓́Ισον .. ἐξεναρίξων *he went to* slay, Il.11.101: with neut. Adj. as Adv., σαῦλα ποσὶν β. *h.Merc*.28; ἁβρὸν β. παλλεύκ ποδί E.*Med*.1164, cf. 830 (lyr.); ἴσα or ὁμοίως β. τινί, D.19.314, X.*Eq*.1.3; ἐν ποικίλοις β. A.*Ag*.936, cf. 924; *march* or *dance*, μετὰ ῥυθμοῦ, ἐν ῥυθμῷ, Th.5.70, Pl.*Lg*.670b: freq. c. inf. in Hom., βῆ δ᾿ ἰέναι *set out* to go, *went* his way, Il.4.199, etc.; βῆ δ᾿ἴμεν 5.167, etc.; βῆ δὲ θέειν *started* to run, 2.183. etc.; βῆ δ᾿ ἐλάαν 13.27: c. acc. loci, νέας Od.3.162, cf. S.*OT*153 (lyr.), *OC*378; ἐπὶ νηὸς ἔβαινεν *was going* on board ship, Od.11.534; but ἐν δὲ ἑκάστῃ [νηῒ] .. ἑκατὸν καὶ εἴκοσι βαῖνον *were on board*, Il.2.510; ἐφ᾿ ἵππων βάντες *having mounted* the chariot, 18.532; ἐπὶ πώλου βεβῶσα *mounted* on .., S.*OC*313; ἐς δίφρον Il.5.364; ἐς ἅρματα E.*El*.320; βαίνειν δι᾿ αἵματος *wade* in blood, Id.*Ph*.20.

2. in pf., *stand* or *be* in a place, χῶρος ἐν ᾧ βεβήκαμεν S.*OC*52; βεβηκὼς σφόδρα firmly *poised* (opp. κρεμάμενος) Pl.*Ti*.62c; β. μάχη *steady* fight, Plu.*Phil*.9: freq. almost, = εἰμί (*sum*), εὖ βεβηκώς *on a* good *footing*, well *established, prosperous*, [θεοὶ] εὖ βεβηκότας ὑπτίους κλίνουσ᾿ Archil.56.3; τυραννίδα εὖ βεβηκυῖαν Hdt.7.164, cf. S.*El*.979; εὖ βίου βεβηκότα prob. for ἐν βί βεβιωκότα Nicom.Com.2; ἀσφαλέως βεβηκὼς ποσσί Archil.58.4; ἐπισφαλῶς βεβ. LxxWi.4.4; ἄγαλμα βεβηκὸς ἄνω τὰ κάτω δὲ κεχηνός Eub.107.23; οἱ ἐν τέλει ἐόντες, βεβῶτες, they who *are* in office, Hdt.9.106, S.*Ant*.67; τοῦτον οὐχ ὁρῇς ὅκως βέβη-[κεν] ἀνδριάντα; Herod.4.36; [λίθους] ἐν ταῖς ἰδίαις χώραις βεβηκότας *IG*7.3073.163 (Lebad.); ἐν κακοῖς βεβ. S.*El*.1057; μοίρᾳ οὐκ ἐν ἐσθλᾷ β. ib. 1095 (lyr.); βοῦς, κλεὶς ἐπὶ γλώσσῃ βέβηκεν, v. βοῦς IV, κλείς 4; φρόνει βεβὼς ἐπὶ ξυροῦ τύχης S.*Ant*.996.

b. Geom. of figures, *stand* on a base, ἐπί τινος Arist.*IA*709[a]24, cf. Apollon.Perg.*Con*.3.3; πυραμὶς ἐπὶ τετραγώνου βεβηκυῖα Hero*Ster*.1.31; of an angle, *stand* on an arc, ἐπί τινος, πρός τινι, Euc.3 *Def*.9, cf. 16.26.

c. βεβηκὼς ῥυθμός *stately* rhythm, Syrian.*in Hermog*.1p.69 R.; ἀνάπαυσις ib.p.18 R.

3. *go away, depart*, ἐν νηυσὶ φίλην ἐς πατρίδ᾿ Il.12.16; ἔβαν ἄγοντες, ἔβαν φέρουσαι, *have gone* and taken away, 1.391, 2.302; ἄφαρ βεβακεν S.*Tr*.134; θανάσιμος βέβηκεν Id.*OT*959, cf. 832; βεβᾶσι φροῦδοι E.*IT*1289; βέβηκα euphem. for τέθνηκα, A.*Pers*.1002 (lyr.); of things, ἐννέα ἐνιαυτοὶ βεβάασι nine years *have come and gone*, Il.2.134; πῇ ὅρκια βήσεται; ib. 339, cf. 8.229.

4. *come*, τίπτε βέβηκας; 15.90; *arrive*, S.*OT*81, *Aj*.921.

5. *go on, advance*, ἐς τόδε τόλμης, ἐς τοσοῦτον ἐλπίδων, Id.*OT*125, 772; ἐπ᾿ ἔσχατα Id.*OC*217 (lyr.).

6. c. part. as periphr. for fut., βαίνω καταγγέλλων *PMag.Par*.12474.

II. c. acc., *mount*, Hom. only in aor. Med. βήσασθαι δίφρον Il.3.262, Od.3.481, of the male, *mount, cover*, Pl.*Phdr*.250e, Arist.*HA*575[a]13; (fut.) med., Thgn.185, Achae.28: of the male, *mount, cover*, Pl.*Phdr*.250e, Achae.28, Arist.*HA*575[a]13, etc.:—in Pass., ἵπποι βαινόμεναι *brood* mares, Hdt.1.192.

2. c. acc. cogn., β. Δωρίαν κέλευθον ὕμνων Pi.*Fr*.191; Καλλαβίδας Eup.163; ἔβα ῥόον *went down* stream, i.e. *died*. Theoc.1.140.

b. metaph. of metre, *scan*, D.H.*Comp*.21 (Pass.), Aristid. Quint.1.23, 24, etc.; βαίνεται τὸ ἔπος *is scanned*, Arist.*Metaph*.1093[a]30.

3. χρέος ἔβα με debts *came on* me, Ar.*Nu*.30; ὀδύνα μ᾿ ὀδύνα βαίνει E.*Hipp*.1371 (lyr.).

4. Poet. with acc. of the instrument of motion, βαίνειν πόδα E.*El*.94, 1173 (lyr.).

5. βαίνειν· φιλεῖν, κολακεύειν, Hsch.

B. Causal, in fut. βήσω, (ἐπι-) Il.8.197, (εἰσ-) E.*IT*742: aor. 1 ἔβησα:—*make to go*, φῶτας βῆσεν ἀφ᾿ ἵππων *he make* them *dismount*, Il.16.810; ἀμφοτέρους ἐξ ἵππων βῆσε κακῶς *he brought* them *down* from the chariot in sorry plight, 5.164; ὄφρα βάσομεν ὄκχον Pi.*O*.6.24.—Rare in Trag. (exc. in compds.), E.*Med*.209 (lyr.).—The simple Verb is uncommon in later Gr. (For βάμ-γω, cf. Lat. *venio*, Skt. *gamyáte*; βάσκω corresponds to Skt. *gácchati* (*gʯm̥-sk-*); root *gʯem-* ub OHG. *qu¬man* ‘come’; ἔβην, βήσομαι fr. root *gu̯ā-*, Skt. *jigāti*. aor. *ágāt*).

βαιοιελυπίου, Egyptian word of a kind of boat, *PTeb*.701.260, *PPetr*.3.129a.11, al., *PLille*25.43 (all iii B.C.).

βαΐον, τό, = βάϊς, Ev.Jo.12.13; for gen. pl. βαΐων v. βάΐς.

II. *measuring-rod*, β. δικαί ἑξαπήχει *PFlor*.37.3 (v/vi A.D.), cf. *BGU*1094.12 (vi A.D.).

βαιός, ά, όν, *little, small*, βαιὰ ποικίλλειν ἐν μακροῖσιν κτεάνων Pi.*P*.9.77; β. νῆσος A.*Pers*.448; μέρος β. ἔχειν Id.*Ag*.1574 (lyr.); ὄλβος prob. in E.*Fr*.825; γλῶττα Ar.*Nu*.1013; μαλλὸς εἰρίων Herod.8.12; *scanty*, and of number, *few*, σῦκα βαιά Anan.3, cf. Hp.*Lex*1; βαιά γ᾿ ὡς ἀπὸ πολλῶν A.*Pers*.1023 (lyr.); β. κύλιξ a *scanty* cup, i.e. one only, S.*Fr*.42, Lyc.*Fr*.3; ῥάκη β. *a few, paltry*, S.*Ph*.274; εἶπε πρός με βαιά *few words*, Id.*Aj*.292; but βαιὰν .. λόγων φάμαν *low-spoken*, Id.*Ph*.845 (lyr.); ἥσθην δὲ βαιά, πάνυ δὲ βαιά, τέτταρα

Ar.*Ach*.2; ἐχώρει βαιός he was going *with scanty escort*, i.e. *alone*, S.*OT*750; of condition, *mean, humble*, βαιοί, opp. οἱ μεγάλοι, Id.*Aj*.160 (anap.); ἐκ κάρτα βαιῶν γνωτὸς ἂν γένοιτ' ἀνήρ from *a low condition*, Id.*Fr*.282; οὐχὶ βαιὰ τἀνθυμήματα Id.*OC*1199; βαιᾷ τῇδ' ὑπὸ στέγῃ Id.*Ph*.286; of time, *short*, Sol.10, S.*Tr*.44; βαιῆς ἄπο from *infancy* (of a girl), *IG*14.1892: neut. βαιόν as Adv., *a little*, Hes.*Op*.418 S.*Aj*.90, Ph.20: of time, Id.*OC*1653, *Tr*.335, also πρὸς βαιόν *APl*.212.4 (Alph.): pl., βαιά, φρονήσει τύχη μάχεται Democr.119; κατὰ βαιόν *by little and little*, D.P.622: Comp. βαιότερος, opp. μείζων, Parm.8.45, cf. Opp.*C*.3.86: Sup. -ότατος *AP*9.438 (Phil.).—Poet., Ion., and later Prose, as Phld.*Rh*.1.195, 244 S., Id.*Ir*.p.95 W.

βαίουλος, ὁ, dub. sens., *GVI*1112.11 (Bithynia, ii A.D.); cj. in Hsch. s.v. οἴσυλος (= Lat. *baiulus*).

βαϊοφορέω, *bear a palm-leaf*, of a priest, *PTeb*.294.10 (ii A.D.): **-φορία,** ἡ, ib. 295.11 (ii A.D.).

βαιόχρονος, ον, *brief*, [βίος] *Inscr.Prien*.287 (i B.C.).

βάϊς, ἡ, acc. βάϊν Horap.1.3:—*palm-leaf* (Coptic *bai*), Chaerem.ap.Porph.*Abst*.4.7, *PMag.Leid.V*.7.16, *PLond*.1.131[r]384 (i A.D.), etc.; gen. pl. βαΐων *PMag.Leid.V*.7.17, LXX1Ma.13.51.

βαισήνης· παρ' Ἰνδοῖς τὸ στρατόπεδον, Hsch.

βαίσηνος· ὁ στρατός, Id.

βαισσόν· βάθος, Id.

βαιτάς, άδος, ἡ, = εὐτελὴς γυνή, Id.

βαίτη, ἡ, *clock made of skins*, ἐκ τῶν ἀποδαρμάτων καὶ χλαίνας ἐπιέννυσθαι ποιεῦσι συρράπτοντες κατά περ βαίτας Hdt.4.64.3, Sophr.38, Theoc.3.25, Herod.7.128.

II. *tent of skins*, S.*fr*.1031 R.

2. *covered building* in market-place, *IG*5(2).268.48 (Mantinea *c*.10 B.C./*c*.A.D. 10), *Inscr.Magn*.179.12, 15 (i A.D.), *SEG*26.1652.5 (Syria, ii A.D.).

βαίτιον, τό, = δίκταμνος, Ps.-Dsc.3.32, Hsch.

βαιτοφόρος, ον, (βαίτη) *wearing a coat of skin*, D.S.*Fr*.29.

βαιτρεύειν, v. βαιδυμῆν.

βαιτῠ́λιον, τό, dim. of βαίτυλος, in pl., Ph.Bybl.ap.Eus.*PE*1.10, Dam.*Isid*.94, 203.

βαίτῠλος, ὁ, *meteoric stone*, held sacred, because it fell from heaven, Dam.*Isid*.94, 203; of the stone swallowed by Kronos, Hsch., prov. βαίτυλον ἂν κατέπιες, of greedy persons, Apostol.9.24; a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.135; as title of Zeus, cf. Semitic *bethel*, Διὶ βετύλῳ *SEG*7.341 (Dura, iii A.D.).

βαῖτυξ, υγος, ἡ, *leech*, Hsch., *AB*199.

βαιτῶνα· τὸν εὐτελῆ ἄνδρα, Hsch.

βαιῶμφαι· αἱ αἶγες, ἐν ἱερατικοῖς, Hsch., Suid.

βαιών, όνος, ὁ, kind of fish (= βλέννος acc. to *EM*192.52), Epich.64 (Ath.7.288a)

II. at Alexandria, *a measure*, Hsch., cf. βάϊς, βάϊον II.

Βαιῶτις, ἡ, title of Aphrodite at Syracuse, Hsch.

βακάϊον· μέτρον τι, Hsch.

βακάνιον, τό, dim. of βάκανον, *POsl*.48.10 (i A.D.).

βάκανον, τό, perh. *Althea cannabina*, *PFay*.117.12 (pl.), Aët.10.2, Alex.Trall.9.1, Paul.Aeg.7.11.42.

βᾰκέλας, α, ὁ, = βάκηλος, cj. in Alex.Aet.9.2 (Coll.Alex.p.127; codd. μακ-).

βάκηλος [ᾰ], ὁ, *eunuch in the service of Cybele, Gallus*, Luc.*Eun*.8, *Sat*.12, Suet.*Blasph*.52 T.

II. *womanish*, Antiph.113, Men.477, Telesp.24 H., Zen.2.62, cf. κάβηλος, app. same wd. w. metath.

βακίας· πηλός (Tarent.), *EM*186.1.

Βᾰκίζω, *prophesy like Bacis*, Ar.*Pax*1072.

Βακίνθιος, v. Ὑακίνθιος.

Βᾰκίς, ίδος, ὁ, Boeotian prophet, Hdt.8.20, 77, al.; acc. Βάκιν Ar.*Pax*1071; others are mentioned in Sch.Ar. l.c.: hence in pl., Βακίδες, οἱ, *soothsayers*, Arist.*Pr*.954[a]36.

βάκκαρ, τό, = ἄσαρον, Plin.*HN*21.29, 30.

βάκκᾰρις, ἡ, gen. ιδος, dat. ιδι Ar.*Fr*.319, Magnes 3, but βακκάρῑ Semon.16, Hippon104.21 W., βακκάρει Achae.10: acc. -ιν Hp.*Nat.Mul*.6: pl., βακκάρεις A.*Fr*.14, Ion Trag.24:—*unguent* made from ἄσαρον, ll.cc. (Lydian word, Sch.A.*Pers*.42: one kind, = μύρον Λύδιον, Hsch.)

βάκκερα, ἡ, plant sacred to Dionysus, Cyran.22 (1.8.8 K.).

βάκλον, τό, = Lat. *baculum, stick, cudgel*, Aesop.188, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.476 (pl.): pl., βάκυλα, = Lat. *fasces*, Plu.*Rom*.26:—hence **βακλίζω,** *cudgel*, *PMasp*.5.18 (vi A.D.).

βακνίδες· εἶδος ὑποδημάτων, Hsch.

βάκοα· βάθρον, Id.

βακοίας· πηλός, Id.

βάκρον, v. βάκτρον.

βακόν· πεσόν (Cret.), Id.

βάκται· ἰσχυροί, Id.

βακταρικροῦσα, barbarous word in Ar.*Av*.1629.

βακτηρεύω, = βακτρεύω, Suid.

βακτηρία, ἡ, *staff, cane*, Ar.*Ach*.682, Th.8.84, Lys.24.12, X.*Eq*.11.4, etc.; συκίνη β., = σ. ἐπικουρία (q.v.), Alciphr.1.39, Macar.7.83.

II. *wand*, as a badge of office, carried by δικασταί, D.18.210; ὁ λαβὼν τὴν β. βαδίζει εἰς τὸ δικαστήριον τὸ ὁμόχρων τῇ β. Arist.*Ath*.65.2. (Cf. Lat. *baculum, imbēcillus*, OIr. *bacc* 'crook, curved stick'.) see also βατηρία.

βακτηρίδιον, τό, Dim. of βακτηρία, Hsch. s.v. κάλιον.

βακτηριον, τό, var. of βακτηρία, Ar.*Ach*.448, Men.*Sam*.232

βακτηριοφόρος, gloss on καλαυρόφις, Hsch.

βακτηρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = βακτηρία, prob. in Achae.21.

Βάκτρα, τά, *Balkh*, Hdt.9.113, Arist.*Mir*.833b14, Str.11.8.9: the people were **Βάκτριοι,** Hdt.3.102; or **Βακτριανοί,** Str. l.c.; cf. Βακτριανή, ἡ, Id.11.9.2:—the Bactrian camels were famous, Arist.*HA*498b8.

βακτρᾶς, ʾα, ὁ, *dealer in* βάκτρα, *SEG*34.221 (?Athens, iv A.D.).

βάκτρευμα, ατος, τό, *a staff*, βακτρεύμασι τυφλοῦ ποδός *by support lent to* .., E.*Ph*.1539 (lyr.).

βάκτρεύω, *support as a staff*, ἀλαὸν πόδα, of Antigone, Arg.metr.S.*OC*

βάκτριασμός, ὁ, f.l. in Poll.4.101 for μακτρισμός.

βάκτρον, τό, (cf. βακτηρία), *stick*, *cudgel*, A.*Ag*.202, *Ch*.362, E.*Ph*.1719 (all lyr.), Theoc.25.207: metaph., τοκέων β. prob. in *Epigr*.*Gr*.257.2 (Cyprus), app. Cypr. var. *pa-ka-ra* (pl.) βάκρα, *shafts* of bronze lances, *ICS*218, cf. 368a (Add.p.415, v B.C.).

βακτροπροσαίτης, ου, ὁ, *going about begging with a staff*, epith. of a Cynic, *AP*11.410 (Lucill.).

βακτροφόρας, ου, ὁ, *the staff-bearer*, epith. of Diogenes the Cynic, Cerc.1.2.

βακύλιον, gloss on κύμβαλον, Hsch.; cf. βαβούλιον.

Βακχάζω, in expl. of Διαγόρας, .. διὰ τὸ τοὺς μύστας βακχάζειν, τουτέστιν ᾄ ιδειν τὸν Ἴακχον δι᾽ ἀγορᾶς βαδίζοντας, Hsch. s.v. Διαγόρας.

βάκχαρ, τό, = ἄσαρον, Ps.-Dsc.1.10; cf. βάκκαρ.

βάκχαρι, τό, *unguent* prepared therefrom, Aret.*CA*2.10.

βάκχᾰρις, ἡ, *sowbread*, *Cyclamen hederaefolium*, Cephisod.3, Dsc.3.44.

Βακχᾶς, ὁ, = Βακχευτής, S.*Fr*.674.

Βακχάω, *to be in Bacchic frenzy*, *to rave*, A.*Th*.498.

Βακχεασταί, οἱ, *worshippers of Bacchus*, *IGBulg*.20.3 (Dionysopolis, iii B.C.); cf. Βακχιαστής.

Βακχέβακχον ᾆσαι sing *the song* (to Bacchus) beginning with Βάκχε Βάκχε! Ar.*Eq*.408.

Βακχεία, ἡ, *Bacchic frenzy*, *revelry*, Βακχείας καλῆς A.*Ch*.698, cf. E.*Ba*.232, Arist.*Pol*.1342b4; ἡδονῇ δοὺς ἔς τε Β. πεσών (prob. for -εῖον) E.*Ph*.21; *Bacchic rite*, Ael.*VH*13.2, τῆς φιλοσόφου μανίας τε καὶ Βακχείας the madness and *frenzy* of philosophy, Pl.*Smp*.218b: in pl., *Bacchic orgies*, E.*Ba*.218, 1293.

Βακχειακός, ή, ον, = Βακχεῖος II. 3, μέτρον Heph.13.1, al.

Βακχεῖον, τό, *Bacchic revelry*, Ar.*Lys*.1: pl., Id.*Ra*.357; Βάκχια, dub.l. in E.*Ba*.126.

2. *congregation of Bacchic worshippers*, *IG*7.107 (Megara, ii A.D.), *Archivesdes Missions* 1876.150 (Perinthus).

b. *sanctuary* or *shrine of Bacchus*, *SEG*37.601 (Thrace, iii A.D.); cf. β.· τελεστήριον, νάρθηξ Hsch.

Βακχειος or **Βακχεῖος,** α, ον, also **Βάκχιος,** α, ον (to suit the metre), fem. ος Luc.*Ocyp*.171:—*of* or *belonging to Bacchus* and *his rites*, βότρυς S.*Fr*.255.2; νόμος E.*Hec*.686 (lyr.); ῥυθμός X.*Smp*.9.3, etc.: hence, *frenzied*, *rapt*, Β. Διόνυσος *h.Hom*.19.46, cf. Hdt.4.79; ὁ Β. θεός S.*OT*1105 (lyr.); Βάκχειε δεσπότ᾽ Ar.*Th*.988 (lyr.), cf. *IG*4.558.20 (Argos), etc.; τὸν Β. ἄνακτα, of Aeschylus, Ar.*Ra*.1259.

II. as Subst., Βάκχιος, ὁ, = Βάκχος, S.*Ant*.154 (lyr.), E.*Cyc*.9:—also, = οἶνος, Id.*IT*953, *Cyc*.519, Antiph.237. Ar.*Ach*.263, E.*Ba*.67, 225, etc., *Ion*550; ὦ Βάχχιε Philod.Scarph.10.

2. Βάκχια or **-εῖα,** τά, v. Βακχεῖον.

3. Βακχεῖος (sc. πούς), ὁ, *the bacchius*, *a metrical foot of three syllables*, – – ⏑, D.H.*Comp*.17 (opp. ὑποβ. ⏑ – –); but later ⏑ – –, Heph.3 (opp. παλιμβ. – – ⏑), etc.; also β. ἀπὸ τροχαίου (– ⏑ ⏑ –), ἀπ᾽ ἰάμβου (⏑ – – ⏑), Aristid.Quint.1.17, cf. Anon.Rhythm.*Oxy*.9 iii 12; = ⏑ ⏑ – –, Bacch.*Harm*.101.

Βακχειοχόρειος (sc. πούς), ὁ, the foot – – ⏑ – ⏑, Diom.p.482 K.

Βακχειώτης, ου, ὁ, epith. of Dionysus, *Lyr.adesp*.318 in *SLG*; cf. Βαχκιώτης.

Βακχευμα, ατος, τό, in pl., *Bacchic revelries*, E.*Ba*.40, 317, Plu.*TG*10.

Βακχεύς, έως, ὁ, = Βάκχος, A.*Fr*.341, S.*Ant*.1121, E.*Ba*.145, etc. (only in lyr.), Orph.*H*.45.2, *APl*.4.156, *SIG*1014.147 (Erythrae), 1024.27 (Myconos).

Βακχεύσιμος, ον, *Bacchanalian*, *frenzied*, E.*Ba*.298.

Βακχευσις, εως, ἡ, *Bacchic revelry*, ib. 357.

Βακχευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *a Bacchanal*, *any one full of Bacchic frenzy* or *of wine*, Orph.*H*.11.21, 47.6; β. θεός *APl*.4.290 (Antip.):—fem.**-εύτρια** *AB*225, Hsch. s.v. Βάκχου Διώνης.

II. as Adj., Β. ῥυθμός *AP*11.64.2 (Agath.).

Βακχευτικός, ή, όν, *disposed to Bacchic revels*, Arist.*Pol*.1342b26.

Βακχεύτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = Βακχευτής, *CIG*38, *AP*9.524.

Βακχεύω, *celebrate the mysteries of Bacchus*, Hdt.4.79.

2. *speak* or *act like one frenzy-stricken*, S.*Ant*.136 (lyr.), E.*Ion*1204, etc.: also of places, β. στέγη A.*Fr*.58, cf. E.*IT*1243 (lyr.).

II. causal, *inspire with frenzy*, αὗταί σε βακχεύουσι συγγενῆ φόνον*;* E.*Or*.411, cf. *HF*966:—Pass., Id.*Or*.835; φιλοσοφία εὖ μάλα βεβακχ. *full of mysticism*, Plu.2.580c.

2. *initiate in the Bacchic mysteries*, in Pass., *Schwyzer*792 (Cyme, v B.C.).

Βακχέχορος, ον, *leading the Bacchic dance*, Διώνυσος Orph.*H*.57.3, 75.1.

Βάκχη, ἡ, *Bacchante*, A.*Eu*.25, S.*Ant*.1122 (lyr.), Ar.*Nu*.605, Pl.Ion.534a, etc.: generally, Βάκχη Ἅιδου *frantic handmaid* of Hades, E.*Hec*.1077; β. νεκύων Id.*Ph*.1489 (lyr.).

II. a kind of *pear*, Nic.*Al*.354, *Th*.513.

Βακχιάζω, = Βακχεύω I, E.*Cyc*.204; = βακχεύω II, Id.*Ba*.931, Philod.Scarph.14.

Βακχιακός, ή, όν, = Βάκχιος, νύκτες Orph.*H*.79.9.

Βακχιάς, άδος, ἡ, poet. fem. of Βάκχειος, ὀπώρη *AP*6.72 (Agath.), Nonn.12.296, al.

Βακχ[ια]στής, οῦ, Dor. **-τάς,** ὁ, *Bacchic reveller*, Philod.Scarph.144, cf. Βακχεασταί.

Βακχικός, ή, όν, = Βάκχειος, Arist.*Pr*.922b22; ἔπη D.S.1.11;, βαχχικὸς ὀρχηστής epigr. in *IClaudiopolis*83, -κόν, τό, Str.10.3.10: Sup. -ώτατος Luc.*Bis Acc*.9. Adv. -κῶς Str.15.1.8: Comp. -ώτερον Duris24.

Βακχιος, α, ον, = Βάκχειος (q.v.).

Βακχιόω, *fill with the divine presence*, βεβακχιωμένην .. Νῦσαν S.*Fr*.959.

Βακχίς, ίδος, ἡ, = Βάκχη, Νύμφαι Id.*Ant*.1129.

Βακχισταί, οἱ, *worshippers of Bacchus*, *IG*12(3).1296 (Thera).

Βακχιών, ῶνος, ὁ, name of a month at Myconos, *SIG*1024.26, at Ceos (Poessa), *IG*12(5).1100.4 (v B.C.).

Βακχιώτης, ου, ὁ, = Βακχευτής, S.*OC*678 (lyr.), Dor. -τᾶς, cf. Βακχειώτης.

βακχόαν· (sp. Βάχχ- *SEG*26.683, Thessaly, iii B.C.), etc.βόθρον, (Aeol.), Hsch.; cf. βάκοα, βακοίας.

Βάκχος, ὁ, (sp. Βάχχ- *SEG*26.683, Thessaly, iii B.C.), etc., *Bacchus*, name of Dionysus, first in S.*OT*211 (lyr.), cf. E.*Hipp*.560 (lyr.), al., Limen.19, Theoc.Epigr.18.3, etc.

2. Ζεὺς Β. *Epigr*.*Gr*.1035.22.

II. *wine*, E.*IA*1061 (lyr.), etc.

III. *Bacchanal*, Heraclit.14, E.*Ba*.491: generally, *any one inspired, frantic*, Ἅιδου Βάκχος Id.*HF*1119; πολλοὶ μὲν ναρθηκοφόροι, Β. δέ τε παῦροι Orph.*Fr*.5.

2. *branch* carried by initiates, Xenoph.17.

IV. a kind of *grey mullet*, Hices.ap.Ath.7.306e; = ὀνίσκος II, Dorio.ap.Ath.3.118c, cf. Xenocr.1.

V. *garland*, βάκχοισιν κεφαλὰς περιάνθεσιν ἐστέψαντο Nic.*Fr*.130.

VI. = κλαυθμός (Phoenician), Hsch.

βακχούρια, τά, Hebr. word in LXX, = πρωτογεννήματα, Ne.13.31.

βάκχῠλος, ὁ, *bread baked in hot ashes*, Elean word, Nic.*Fr*.121.

Βακχώδης, ες, (Βάκχος) *filled with the spirit of Bacchus*, Arr.*Ind*.8.1 (Sup.).

Βακχων, ωνος, ὁ, Dim. of Βακχυλίδης, Sch.D.T.p.227 H.

βᾱλᾶβαθρον, v. μαλάβαθρον.

βάλαγρος, ὁ, a fresh-water fish, prob. a kind of *carp*, Arist.*HA*538ᵃ15.

βάλαικες· δεσμωτήριον, καὶ **βαλαικάκες,** Hsch.:—also **βάλεκες,** Id., and **βάλακες, βαλάδες,** Cyr.

βαλαιόν· μέγα, πολύ, οἱ δὲ ταχύ, Hsch.

βαλακρός, Maced. = φαλ-, Plu.2.292e.

βᾰλᾰνάγρα, ἡ, *key* or *hook for pulling out the bolt-pin of a door*, Hdt.3.155, X.*HG*5.2.29, Aen.Tact.18.9: also, *bolt-pin*, Plb.7.16.5, Them.*Or*.26.315d, *App*.*Anth*.5.17 (Hedyl.).

βᾰλᾰνάριον, τό, *bath-towel* (or *-bag*), *PAmh*.2.126.45 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.921.18 (iii A.D.), *SEG*7.417.12 (Dura, iii A.D.).

βᾰλᾰνειόμφᾰλος, ον, *with a boss like the valve of a bath*, φιάλη β. a cup *with a round bottom*, Cratin.50.

βᾰλᾰνεῖον, τό, *bath, bathing-room*, Ar.*Nu*.837, 1054, etc.; β. δημόσιον *BGU*1130.9 (i B.C.): more freq. in pl., Ar.*Nu*.991, *Eq*.1401, etc., ἐπὶ βαλανείων = Lat. *a balneis*, *IG*5(1).669, *IG*14.1052, *Ann.Épigr*.1938.84, *PLond*.1178.59 (ii A.D.).

2. *bath* taken, Aristo *Stoic*.1.88, Gal.11.46.—Prose word for poet. λουτρά.

βᾰλᾰνειοφῠλαξ ᾰκος, ὁ, *caretaker of the baths*, dub.l. in *OMich*.102 (iv A.D.).

βᾰλᾰνείτης, ου, ὁ, sq., Plb.30.29.4.

βᾰλᾰνεύς, έως, ὁ, *bath-man*, Ar.*Eq*.1403, *Ra*.710, Pl.*R*.344d, etc.: prov., βαλανεὺς ἐπὶ τῶν πολυπραγμόνων Diogenian.3.64.

βᾰλᾰνευτής, οῦ, ὁ, = βαλανεύς, *PSI*5.584 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.401.24 (i A.D.), etc.:—fem. **-εύτρια,** Poll.7.166, Lib.*Decl*.26.19.

βᾰλᾰνευτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for baths*, ἔλαιον *PTeb*.117.61 (i B.C.); κονία *Gp*.10.29.4; ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη). Pl.*Sph*.227a, τὸ -όν *bath tax*, *Pap.Lugd.Bat*.XXV 24.3 (A.D. 94).

βᾰλᾰνεύω, *heat the bath*, Ar.*Lys*.337; but β. ἑαυτῷ *to be* one's own *bath-man*, Id.*Pax*1103; *drench like a bath-man*, οἷν κατὰ τοῦ κεράμου β. Pherecr.130.6:—Pass., Timocl.2 (dub.).

2. *bawl, shout*, Hsch.

βᾰλᾰνηρός, ά, όν, (βάλανος) *of the acorn type*, Thphr.*HP*1.11.3.

βᾰλᾰνηφᾰγέω, *live on acorns*, App.*BC*1.50.

βᾰλᾰνηφᾰγία, ἡ, *a living on acorns*, Ph.2.409.

βᾰλᾰνηφάγος [φᾰ], ον, *acorn-eating*, esp. of Arcadians, Alc.(?).91, Orac.ap.Hdt.1.66, Plu.*Cor*.3, Nonn.*D*.13.287, Them.*Or*.26.316c.

βᾰλᾰνηφόρος, ον, *bearing dates*, φοίνικες Hdt.1.193.

βᾰλᾰΐδιον, τό, *small bathing-establishment*, δημόσιον β. *POxy*.1430.13 (iv A.D.).

βᾰλᾰΐζω δρῦν, *shake acorns from* the oak, hence as prov. answer to beggars, ἄλλην δρῦν βαλάνιζε *AP*11.417, Zen.2.41, etc.

II. (βάλανος 11.6) β. τινά *administer a suppository to* him, Hp.ap.Poll.10.150.

βᾰλᾰικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the bath*: τὸ β., = ἐπίλουτρον, Sch.Luc.*Lex*.2, -οῦ sc. ἐλαίου *PSI*481.6.

βᾰλᾰῐνος, η, ον, *made of* βάλανος, β. ἔλαιον oil *of zukkum*, Thphr.*Od*.29, Dsc.1.34, cf. 19.

2. *of the colour of* β., *POxy*.265.3 (i A.D.).

βᾰλᾰιον, τό, *decoction of acorns*, used as a restorative after drunkenness, Nicoch.15.

2. = βάλανος II. 6, Hp.*Mul*.1.92, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.39, Dsc.4.176.

βᾰλᾰΐς, ίδος, ἡ, *pessary*, Hp.*Mul*.2.155, *Steril*.221.

2. *peg, stopper*, *PLond*.3.1177.178 (ii A.D.).

II. = βαλάνισσα, Suid.

βᾰλᾰῐσις, εως, ἡ, = sq., *Gloss*.

βᾰλᾰισμός, ὁ, *administration of a suppository*, Aët.8.49, Cael.Aur.*TP*4.7.105.

βᾰλᾰισσα, ἡ, fem. of βαλανεύς, *bathing-woman*, *AP*5.81, *Suppl*.*Mag*.42 (Hermoupolis, iii/iv A.D.).

βᾰλᾰιστέον, *one must administer a suppository*, Archig.ap.Aët.9.27, Paul.Aeg.2.98.

βᾰλᾰιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who collects acorns*, Zen.2.41.

βᾰλᾰΐτης [ῑ], ον, ὁ, *acorn-shaped*, β. λίθος a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.149.

II. β. βίος of *those who live on acorns*, Eust.1859.47.

βᾰλᾰῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, a sort of *sweet chestnut*, Plin.*HN*15.93.

βᾰλᾰνοδόκη, ἡ, (δέχομαι) *socket in a door-post to receive the* βάλανος (11.4), Aen.Tact.18.3, al.

βᾰλᾰνοειδής, ές, *like an acorn*, Dsc.5.137.

βᾰλᾰνοκάστᾰνον, τό, *chestnut*, prob. for βολβο-, Alex.Trall.5.6.

βάλᾰνος [βᾰ], ἡ, *acorn*, Od.10.242, 13.409, Arist.*HA*603^{b}31, Thphr.*HP*3.8.3: *any similar fruit, date*, Hdt.1.193, X.*An*.2.3.15, Arr.*Ind*.11.8; Διὸς β. v. Διοσβάλανος; β. μυρεψική *bān, Balanites aegyptiaca*, Dsc.4.157, cf. Thphr.*HP*4.2.1.

2. *tree which bears* βάλανοι, ib. 6, Plb.34.8.1, LXXGe.35.8.

II. from similarity of shape,

1. a sea shell-fish, *barnacle*, Arist.*HA*535^{a}24, 547^{b}22, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.50.

2. *glans penis*, Arist.*HA*493^{a}27, Ar.*Lys*.413, Gal.10.381.

3. *air-vessel* of a seaweed, *bladder-wrack, Fucus vesiculosus*, Thphr.*HP*4.6.9.

4. *iron peg, bolt-pin*, Ar.*V*.200, Th.2.4, Aen.Tact.18.1, al.

5. *fastening for necklaces*, Ar.*Lys*.410.

6. Medic., *suppository*, Hp.*Epid*.1.26.α´, Aret.*CA*1.1.

b. *pledget, pessary*, Hp.*Mul*.1.84.

7. *lot*, Arist.*Ath*.63.2. (Lat. *glans*, Slav. *želądĭ*, Lith. *gi lé*.)

βᾰλᾰνοφᾰγέω, = βαλανηφαγέω, Sch.Od.19.163.

βᾰλᾰνοφάγος [φᾰ], = βαλανηφάγος, *EM*790.36.

βᾰλᾰνόω, *fasten with a* βάλανος (II. 4), βεβαλάνωκε τὴν θύραν Ar.*Ec*.361:—Pass., *to be shut close, secured*, Id.*Av*.1159: metaph. in pf. part. Pass., *constipated*, Id.*Ec*.370.

βαλαντίδιον, βαλάντιον, βαλαντιοτομέω, -τόμος, v. βαλλ-.

βᾰλαντῐοκλέπτης, ου, ὁ, *cutpurse*, Phryn.201 (who condemns the form βαλαντο-).

βᾰλᾰνώδης, ες, *acorn-like*, Thphr.*CP*4.3.4, *HP*3.16.1.

βᾰλᾰνω[σις], εως, ἡ, *right of gathering acorns*, prob. in *IG*5(2).456 (Megalopolis).

βᾰλᾰνωτός, ή, όν, (βαλανόω) *fastened with a* βάλανος (II. 4), ὀχεύς Parm.1.16; θύρα X.*Oec*.9.5.

II. *adorned with acorns*, φιάλη Ath.11.502b.

βάλαρες· οἱ βλαισοί, **βαλάρα** γὰρ γυνὴ παρὰ Βοιωτοῖς, Hsch.

βάλαρις, = βρύον θαλάσσιον, Ps.-Dsc.4.98.

2. = βοτάνη τρίφυλλος, Hsch.

3. (βάλλ-), = λυχνὶς στεφανωματική, Ps.-Dsc.3.100.

βαλαρός, ὁ, Corsican word for φυγάς, Paus.10.17.9.

βαλάσαι· ἀγοράσαι, Hsch.

βαλαύστιον, τό, *flower of the wild pomegranate*, Dsc.1.111, Gal.11.847:—hence Adj. **βαλαύστινος,** *PSI*4.333.8 (iii B.C.).

βαλαυστιουργός, ὁ, *dyer* (?), dub. in Alciphr.1.2.

βαλαύστρινος, η, ον, *of the colour of pomegranate flowers*, *Stud.Pal*.20.41 (ii A.D.).

βαλβῑδοῦχος, ὁ, *judge* in races, Hsch.

βαλβῑδώδης, ες, *with cavities* or *grooves*, Hp.*Mochl*.1.

Βαλβίλλεια, **(-ηα)**, τά, *games in honour of Balbillus*, held in Ephesus, *IG*14.746 (sp. Βαρβ-, Naples, i A.D.), etc., *SEG*34.1314 (Lycia, *c*.A.D. 90), *IEphes*.642, 686, al. also held at Smyrna, ib. 1123.

βαλβίς, ῖδος, ἡ, prop. *rope drawn across the race-course at the starting and finishing-point*: mostly in pl., *posts to which this rope was attached*, Ar.*Eq*.1159: so in sg., *turning-post*, νῆσος β. ξεστῇ εἴκασται Philostr.*VA*5.5: also, *platform from which the quoit was thrown*, Id.*Im*.1.24: hence, *any starting-point*, Antipho Soph.69; βαλβίδων ἄπο E.*HF*867, cf. Ar.*V*.548: metaph., ἕρπε πρὸς βαλβῖδα λυπηρὰν βίου E.*Med*.1245; ἐκ β. εἰς τέρμα Them.*Or*.13.177d; β. λόγου βέβληται Philostr.*VS*2.20.3; βιβλίου *AP*4.3b.75 (Agath.); but, *edge*, ib. 39.

II. since *the starting-point* was also *the goal*, βαλβῖδες was used for *any point to be gained*, as *the battlements* (by one scaling a wall), S.*Ant*.131 (lyr.), cf. Lyc.287, Opp.*C*.1.513.

III. = κοιλότης παραμήκης, Gal.19.87; v. foreg.

βάλε, *O that! would God!* c. opt., Alcm.26, Call.*Hec*.26.2; cf. ἄβαλε.

βάλερος or **βαλῖνος**, ὁ, kind of *carp*, Arist.*HA*568^{b}27:—also **βαλλιρός,** ib. 602^{b}26; cf. βάλαγρος, also βάλλερ[ος] *IGC*p.99 B29 (Acraephia, iii/ii B.C.).

βαλήν, ὁ, v. βαλλήν.

Βάληος, epith. of Zeus in Bithynia, *Ath.Mitt*.19.373.

βαλία· ὀφθαλμία, καὶ τὸν **βάλιον** πηρόν (Cret.), Hsch.

βαλικιώτης (ϝαλ-), Cret. for ἡλικιώτης, Hsch.

βαλῖνος, v. βάλερος.

βᾰλιός, ά, όν, *spotted, dappled*, ἔλαφος, λύγκες, E.*Hec*.90, Alc.579 (both lyr.); πέρδιξ *AP*7.203 (Simm.).

2. parox., Βαλίος, as name of one of Achilles' horses, *Piebald, Dapple*, Il.16.149, al., cf. E.*IA*222.

II. *swift*, Opp.*C*.2.314, Tryph.84, Nonn.*D*.9.156, al.

βαλίς, = σίκυς ἄγριος, Ps.-Dsc.4.150.

βαλιῶται· πρόγονοι, Hsch.

βάλλαι· βαθμοί (Cypr.), Id. (Aeol. = βηλός).

βαλλαντᾶς, ᾽α, ὁ, *maker of* βαλλάντια, *ITyr*95 (ed.: pers.n.).

βαλλαντιατόμος, v. βαλλαντιοτόμος.

βαλλαντίδιον [ῐ], τό, Dim. of sq., to be read for βαλ- in Eup.23, Hld.2.30.

βαλλάντιον, τό, *bag, pouch, purse*, *AP*5.159.3 (Simon.), Epich.10 (βαλ-), Ar.*Eq*.707, al., Thphr.*Char*.17.5; παῖς ἐκ βαλλαντίου a supposititious child, Teleclid.41. perh. *bag containing fixed sum of money PBeatty Panop*.2.93, 94, 97.

II. *javelin* (as if from βάλλω), a pun in Dionys.ap.Ath;3.98d. (The spelling βαλλ- is better attested than that with βαλ-, cf. Phld.*Rh*.1.354 S., etc.; cf. βαλλαντιοτομέω, -τόμος.)

βαλλαντιοτομέω, *cut purses*, Pl.*R*.575b, X.*Mem*.1.2.62 (βαλ-). **-τόμος,** ὁ, *cutpurse, footpad*, Ecphantid.4, Teleclid.15, Aeschin.3.207, v.l. in Pl.*R*.552d (leg. βαλλαντιᾱτόμοι (βαλ- codd. AF)); τοῖσι βαλλαντιοτόμοις, prob. for τοῖς βαλαντιοτόμοις, Ar.*Ra*.772.

βαλλαχράδαι, οἱ, *pear-throwers, nickname among boys at Argos*, Plu.2.303a.

βάλλεκα· ψῆφον, Hsch.

βάλλερος, v. βάλερος.

βαλληίαι· οἱ ἀκροβολισμοί, Id.

βαλλήν, ὁ (not βαλήν Hdn.Gr.2.923), *king*, A.*Pers*.657, S.*Fr*.515.—Prob. Phrygian word acc. to Hsch., but Thurian acc. to Hermesianax Hist.ap.Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.12.4: **βαλληναῖον** ὄρος, = βασιλικόν (in Phrygia) and **βαλλήν,** a fabulous precious stone, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.12.3, 4.

Βαλλήνᾰδε βλέπειν, a pun between βάλλω and the Attic. deme Παλλήνη, Ar.*Ach*.234.

βαλλητύς, ύος, ἡ, *throwing*, Ath.9.406d, 407c; festival of Demeter at Athens with a sham fight, Hsch.

βαλλίζω, *dance, jump about*, *GVI*1112.11 (Bithynia, ii A.D.), *IHadr*.101 (ii A.D.), Epich.79, Sophr.11, 12, Ath.8.362b sq.

βαλλίον, τό, = φαλλός, Herod.6.69.

βαλλιρός, ὁ, v. βάλερος.

βάλλις, εως, ἡ, *plant* with wonderful medicinal properties, Xanth.16.

βαλλισμός, ὁ, *jumping about, dancing*, Alex.107, Ath.8.362b.

βαλλιστάριος, ὁ, Lat. *ballistarius*, Lyd.*Mag*.1.46, *SEG*7.154 (E. of Palmyra); also βαλλιστράριος *IGChr*.*Russie*.7, Just.*Nov*.85.2.

Βαλλιστής, οῦ, ὁ, a constellation, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.204.14.

βαλλίστρα, ἡ, *catapult, engine of war*, Procop.*Goth*.1.22, al., Steph.*in Hp*.2.384 D.

βάλλω, fut. βᾰλῶ (in Att. Prose only in compds.), Ion. βαλέω Il.8.403, βαλλήσω Ar.*V*.222, 1491: aor. 2 ἔβᾰλον, Ion. προ-βάλεσκε Od.5.331; later aor. 1 ἔβαλα LXX3Ki.6.1 (5.18); Ep. and Ion. inf. βαλέειν Il.2.414, al., Hdt.2.111, al., but βαλεῖν Il.13.387, 14.424; opt. βλείης in Epich.219, part. βλείς Id.176, as if from ἔβλην (v. συμβάλλω): pf. βέβληκα: plpf. ἐβεβλήκειν, Ep. βεβλήκειν Il.5.661:—Med., Ion. impf. βαλλέσκετο Hdt.9.74: fut. βᾰλοῦμαι (προ-) Ar.*Ra*.201, (ἐπι-) Th.6.40, etc., Ep. βαλεῦμαι (ἀμφι-) Od.22.103: aor. 2 ἐβᾰλόμην, Ion. imper. βαλεῦ Hdt.8.68. γʹ, used mostly in compds.:—Pass., fut. βληθήσομαι X.*HG*7.5.11, (δια-) E.*Hec*.863; also βεβλήσομαι Id.*Or*.271, Hld.2.13, (δια-) D.16.2; part. δια-βεβλησόμενος Philostr.*VA*6.13 (Ep. fut. ξυμ-βλήσομαι, v. συμβάλλω): aor. ἐβλήθην Hdt.1.34, Th.8.84, etc.: Hom. also has an Ep. aor. Pass., ἔβλητο Il.11.675, ξύβλητο 14.39; subj. βλήεται Od.17.472; opt. βλῇο or βλεῖο Il.13.288; inf. βλῆσθαι 4.115; part. βλήμενος 15.495: pf. βέβλημαι, Ion. 3 pl. βεβλήαται 11.657 (but 3 sg. *h.Ap*.20), opt. δια-βεβλῇσθε And.2.24: plpf. ἐβεβλήμην (περι-) X.*HG*7.4.22, (ἐξ-) Isoc.18.17; Ion. 3 Pl. περι-εβεβλέατο Hdt.6.25.—Ep. pf. βεβόλημαι in special sense, v. βολέω.

A. Act., *throw*:

I. with acc. of person or thing aimed at, *throw so as to hit, hit* with a missile, freq. opp. *striking* with a weapon in the hand, βλήμενος ἠὲ τυπείς Il.15.495; τὸν βάλεν, οὐδ' ἀφάμαρτε 11.350, cf. 4.473, al.; so even in ἐγγύθεν ἐλθὼν βεβλήκει .. δουρί 5.73; and δουρὶ ὤμων μεσσηγὺς σχεδόθεν βάλε 16.807; but later opp. τοξεύειν, D.9.17, X.*An*.4.2.12; ἐκ χειρὸς β. ib. 3.3.15: c. dat. instrumenti, β. τινὰ δουρί, πέτρ, κεραυνῷ, etc., Il.13.518, 20.288, Od.5.128, etc.: βλήμενος ἢ ἰῷ ἢ ἔγχεϊ Il.8.514; c.dupl.acc.pers. et partis, μιν βάλε μηρὸν ὀϊστῷ 11.583: c. acc. partis only, 5.19, 657; so τὸν δ' Ὀδυσεὺς κατὰ λαιμὸν .. βάλεν ἰῷ Od.22.15; δουρὶ βαλὼν πρὸς στῆθος Il.11.144: c. acc. cogn., ἕλκος .., τό μιν βάλε Πάνδαρος ἰῷ 5.795; also βάλε τυδεΐδαο κατ' ἀσπίδα *smote upon* it, ib. 281.

2. less freq. of things, ἡνίοχον κονίης ῥαθάμιγγες ἔβαλλον 23.502; of drops of blood, 11.536, cf. A.*Ag*.1390; metaph., κηλὶς ἔβαλέ νιν μητροκτόνος E.*IT*1200, cf. *HF*1219; of the sun, ἀκτῖσιν ἔβαλλεν [θάμνους] Od.5.479; ἔβαλλε .. οὐρανὸν Ἠώς A.R.4.885 (so Pass., σελήνη .. δι' εὐτρήτων βαλλομένη θυρίδων *AP*5.122 (Phld.)); *strike* the senses, of sound, ἵππων ὠκυπόδων ἀμφὶ κτύπος οὔατα βάλλει Il.10.535, cf. S.*Ant*.1188, *Ph*.205 (lyr.); of smell, ὀσμὴ β. τινά Id.*Ant*.412; τάχ' ἂν πέμφιξ σε βροντῆς καὶ δυσοσμίας β. Id.*Fr*.538.

3. metaph., β. τινὰ κακοῖς, φθόν, ψόγ, *smite* with reproaches, etc., Id.*Aj*.1244, E.*El*.902, Ar.*Th*.895; στεφάνοις β. τινά Pi.*P*.8.57 (hence metaph., *praise*, Id.*O*.2.98); φθόνος βάλλει A.*Ag*.947; φίλημα βάλλει τὴν καρδίαν Ach.Tat.2.37.

II. with acc. of the weapon thrown, *cast, hurl*, of missiles, rare in Hom., βαλὼν βέλος Od.9.495; χαλκὸν ἐνὶ στήθεσσι βαλών Il.5.346, cf. Od.20.62; ἐν νηυσὶν .. πῦρ β. Il.13.629: c. dat., of the weapon, *throw* or *shoot with* a thing, οἱ δ' ἄρα χερμαδίοισι .. βάλλον 12.155; βέλεσι Od.16.277: β. ἐπί τινα *throw* at one, Th.8.75; ἐπὶ σκοπόν X.*Cyr*.1.6.29; ἐπίσκοπα Luc.*Am*.16; alone, οἱ ψιλοὶ βάλλοντες εἶργον Th.4.33, cf. Call.*fr*.191.79 Pf.: c. gen., βάλλοντα τοῦ σκοποῦ *hitting* the mark, Pl.*Sis*.391a.

2. generally of anything thrown, εἰς ἅλα λύματ' ἔβαλλον Il.1.314; τὰ μὲν ἐν πυρὶ βάλλε Od.14.429; [νῆα] β. ποτὶ πέτρας 12.71; εὐνὰς β. *throw out* the anchor-stones, 9.137; β. σπόρον *cast* the seed, Theoc.25.26; β. κόπρον *POxy*.934.9 (iii A.D.): hence β. ἀρούρας *manure*, *PFay*.118.21 (ii A.D.): metaph., ὕπνον .. ἐπὶ βλεφάροις β. Od.1.364; β. σκότον ὄμμασι E.*Ph*.1535 (lyr.); β. λύπην τινί S.*Ph*.67.

b. of persons, β.τινὰ ἐν κονίῃσιν , ἐν δαπέδ , Il.8.156, Od.22.188; γῆς ἔξω β. S.*OT*622; β. τινὰ ἄθαπτον Id.*Aj*.1333; ἄτιμον Id.*Ph*.1028, esp. of *throwing* into prison, εἰς θυλακήν β. Ev.Matt.18.30, Apoc.2.10, Arr.*Epict*.1.1.24, al., *PTeb*.567 (i A.D.):—Pass., ὑπὸ χλαίνῃ βεβλημένος *AP*5.164 (Mel.); βεβλημένος *on a sick-bed*, Ev.Matt.8.14: then metaph., ἐς κακὸν β. τινά Od.12.221; ὅς με μετ' .. ἔριδας καὶ νείκεα β. Il.2.376; β. τινὰ ἐς ἔχθραν, ἐς φόβον, A.*Pr*.390, E.*Tr*.1058; also ἐν αἰτίᾳ or αἰτίᾳ β.τινά, S.*OT*657, *Tr*.940 (but in E.*Tr*.305 β. αἰτίαν ἔς τινα); κινδύν β. τινά A.*Th*.1053.

3. *let fall*, ἑτέρωσε κάρη βάλεν Il.8.306, cf. 23.697; β. ἀπὸ δάκρυ παρειῶν Od.4.198, cf. 114; κατὰ βλεφάρων β. δάκρυα Thgn.1206; κατ' ὄσσων E.*Hipp*.1396; αἵματος πέμφιγα πρὸς πέδ β . A.*Fr*.183; β. τοὺς ὀδόντας *cast, shed* them, Arist.*HA*501[b]2, etc.; so βάλλειν alone, ib. 576[a]4; βοῦς βεβληκώς *SIG*958.7 (Ceos).

4. of the eyes, ἑτέρωσε βάλ' ὄμματα *cast* them, Od.16.179; ὄμματα πρὸς γῆν E.*Ion*582; πρόσωπον εἰς γῆν Id.*Or*.958: intr., ὀφθαλμὸς πρὸς τὸ φῶς βαλών *aiming at* .., Plot.2.4.5; βαλὼν πρὸς αὐτό *directing one's gaze* at .., Id.3.8.10.

5. of animals, *push forward* or *in front*, τοὺς σοὺς [ἵππους] πρόσθε βαλών Il.23.572; πλήθει πρόσθε βαλόντες (sc. ἵππους) ib. 639; βάλλε κάτωθε τὰ μοσχία Theoc.4.44: metaph., β. ψυχὰν ποτὶ κέρδεα Bion*Fr*.5.12.

6. in a looser sense, *put, place* with or without a notion of haste, τὼ μὲν .. βαλέτην ἐν χερσὶν ἑταίρων Il.5.574, cf. 17.40, 21.104; μῆλα .. ἐν νηΐ β. Od.9.470; ἐπὶ γᾶν ἴχνος ποδὸς β. E.*Rh*.721 (lyr.); φάσγανον ἐπ' αὐχένος β. Id.*Or*.51; τοὺς δακτύλους εἰς τὰ ὦτα Ev.Marc.7.33; β. πλίνθους *lay* bricks, *Edict.Diocl*.7.15;, *lay the foundations* of, ἄστυ βαλεῖν A.R.2.849; cf. infr. B. I 4, *pour*, αἶνον εἰς ἀσκούς Ev.Matt.9.17; εἰς πίθον Arr.*Epict*.4.13.12, cf. Dsc.1.71.5 (v.l. for ἐμβ.): metaph., ἐν στήθεσσι μένος βάλε ποιμένι λαῶν Il.5.513; ὅπως .. φιλότητα μετ' ἀμφοτέροισι βάλωμεν *may put* friendship between them, 4.16; μαντεύσομαι ὡς ἐνὶ θυμῷ ἀθάνατοι βάλλουσι Od.1.201; ἐν καρδίᾳ β. Pi.*O*.13.16; but also θυμῷ, ἐς θυμὸν β., *lay* to heart, A.*Pr*.706, S.*OT*975.

b. esp. of *putting round*, ἀμφ' ὀχέεσσι θοῶς βάλε καμπύλα κύκλα Il.5.722; of clothes or arms, ἀμφὶ δ' Ἀθήνη ὤμοις .. βάλ' αἰγίδα 18.204; *put on*, φαιὰ ἱμάτια Plb.30.4.5.

c. *place* money *on deposit*, ἀργύριον τοῖς τραπεζίταις Ev.Matt.25.27.

d. *pay*, *PLond*.3.1177 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.1448.5 (iv A.D.).

7. of dice, *throw*, τρὶς ἓξ βαλεῖν A.*Ag*.33, cf. Pl.*Lg*.968e; ἄλλα βλήματ' ἐν κύβοις βαλεῖν E.*Supp*.330: so prob. ψῆφος βαλοῦσα, abs., *by its throw*, A.*Eu*.751: metaph., abs. Call.*Epigr*.8.4.Pf. καλῶς or εὖ, βάλλειν *to be lucky, successful*, Phld.*Ir*.p.51 W., Rh.1.10 S.

8. *bury illicitly* in a tomb, *SEG*37.1086 (Pontus, ii/iii A.D.), *MAMA*6.325 (iii A.D.), 1.167 (*c*.A.D. 400), *TAM*2.1148, 4(1).283, Ramsay *Cities and Bishoprics* 1.233.80.

III. intr., *fall*, ποταμὸς Μινυήϊος εἰς ἅλα βάλλων Il.11.722, cf. A.R.2.744, etc.; ἄνεμος κατ' αὐτῆς (sc. νεώς) ἔβαλε Act.Ap.27.14; [ἵππους] περὶ τέρμαβαλούσας *having run* round the post, Il.23.462; ἐγὼ δὲ .. τάχ' ἐν πέδ βαλῶ (sc. ἐμαυτήν) A.*Ag*.1172 (lyr.); λίμνηθεν ὅτ' εἰς ἁλὸς οἶδμα βάλητε *arrive* at .., A.R.4.1579; εἴσω β. *enter* a river's mouth, Orac.ap.D.S.8.23; βαλὼν κάθενδε *lie down and* sleep, Arr.*Epict*.2.20.10; τί οὖν, οὐ ῥέγκω βαλών*;* ib. 4.10.29; βαλὼν ἐπὶ τῆς στιβάδος ἐπεχείρει καθεύδειν Anon.ap.*POxy*.1368.51; cf. A.11.4.

2. in familiar language, βάλλ' ἐς κόρακας *away with you! be hanged!* Ar.*V*.835, etc.; βάλλ' ἐς μακαρίαν Pl.*Hp.Ma*.293a, cf. Men.*Epit*.389.

B. Med., *put for oneself*, ὡς ἐνὶ θυμῷ βάλλεαι that thou *may'st lay it* to heart, Il.20.196, cf. Od.12.218; σὺ δ' ἐνὶ φρεσὶ βάλλεο σῇσιν Hes.*Op*.107; εἰ μὲν δὴ νόστον γε μετὰ φρεσὶ .. βάλλεαι Il.9.435; ἐς θυμὸν βαλέσθαι τι Hdt.1.84, etc.; εἰς or ἐπὶ νοῦν, εἰς μνήμην, Plu.*Thes*.24, Jul.*Or*.2.58a, etc. (v. supr. A. II.); ἐπ' ἑωυτῶν βαλόμενοι *on their* own *responsibility*, Hdt.4.160, cf. 3.71, al.; ἑτέρως ἐβάλοντο θεοί, v.l. for ἐβόλοντο in Od.1.234; θεοὶ δ' ἑτέρωσε βάλοντο Q.S.1.610.

2. τόξα or ξίφος ἀμφ' ὤμοισιν βάλλεσθαι *throw about one's* shoulder, Il.10.333, 19.372, etc.; ἐπὶ κάρα στέφη β. E.*IA*1513 (lyr.).

b. *cast* lots, πάλους ἐβάλοντο Call.*fr*.119.2 Pf.

3. ἐς γαστέρα βάλλεεσθαι γόνον *conceive*, Hdt.3.28.

4. *lay as foundation*, κρηπῖδα βαλέσθαι Pi.*P*.7.3, cf. 4.138, Luc.*Hipp*.4; also, *lay the foundations of, begin to form*, οἰκοδομίας Pl.*Lg*.779b; χάρακα Plb.3.105.10, Poll.8.161; simply, *build*, ἱερὸν περί τι Philostr.*VA*4.13; β. ἄγκυραν *cast* anchor, Hdt.9.74, etc.; καθάπερ ἐξ ἀγκυρῶν βαλλόμενος ψυχῆς δεσμούς Pl.*Ti*.73d.

II. rarely, χρόα βάλλεσθαι λουτροῖς *dash oneself* with water, *bathe*, *h.Cer*.50 (but λουτρὰ ἐπὶ χροῒ βαλεῖν E.*Or*.303). (Arc. -δέλλω in ἐσ-δέλοντες, = ἐκ-βάλλοντες, *IG*5(2).6.49: ζέλλειν· βάλλειν, Hsch. Root *g^{u}el*- 'throw', Skt. *galati* 'trickle', OHG. *quellan* 'spurt up', Lith. *gulēti* 'lie'.)

βαλλωτή, ἡ, *black horehound, Ballota nigra*, Dsc.3.103.

βαλμός, ὁ, = στῆθος, Hsch., Suid.

βαλνικάριος, ὁ, *bath attendant, Corinth* 8(3).534 (v/vi A.D.).

βαοιτήσειρον· παρὰ τὸ διεστραμμένον εἶναι τοὺς πόδας, Hsch.

βᾱλός, ὁ, Dor. for βηλός (q.v.).

βαλσᾰμέλαιον, τό, = σίλφιον, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.926.

βαλσᾰμίνη, ἡ, = βούφθαλμον Ps.-Dsc.3.139; *balsaminum*, = ὀποβάλσαμον, Plin.*HN*23.92.

βαλσᾰμον, τό, *balsam-tree, Balsamodendron Opobalsamum*, Thphr.*HP*9.6.1, Dsc.1.19; ξύλα βαλσάμον *BGU*953.6 (iii/iv A.D.).

2. the fragrant oil of this tree, *Mecca balsam*, Arist.*Fr*.110, Thphr.*HP*9.4.1, *POxy*.1052 (βαρσ-, iv A.D.).

II. *an aomatic herb, costmary, Chrysanthemum Balsamita*, *Gp*.11.27 tit.—Prob. Semitic. [βάλσᾱμον in Nic.*Th*.947, but ᾰ in Androm.ap.Gal.14.39, and Damocr.ap.Gal.14.97, as in *balsămum* in Lat. Poets.]

βαλσᾰμῶδες, τό, a *bark* like cassia, Plin.*HN*12.97.

βάλτιον, τό, *belt*, *PMich*. III217.19 (-ιν iii A.D., cf. Lat. *balteus*).

βάλτιος, ὁ, *belt*, *Edict.Diocl*. in *SEG*37.335 iii 17, al. (written -ις).

βαλώστιον, τό, = βαλαύστιον, *PSI*5.489 (iii B.C.).

βάμβα, = βάμμα (Syrac.), Hsch.

βαμβαίνω, onomatop. word, *make inarticulate sounds, babble, mumble*, etc., codd. in Hippon32.3 (v. βαμβᾰλ-); *stammer*, Bion*Fr*.6.9, *AP*5.272 (Agath.), Procop.*Arc*.*Praef*:—so also **βαμβᾰκύζω,** *chatter with cold*, Hippon17:—also **βαυβᾰλύζω,** cj. in Hippon32.3 W., *Iamb.adesp*.38.4 W. Phryn.*PS*p.54 B., Hsch.; possibly to be restored (for βομβυλιάζω) in Arist.*Pr*.949^{a}13.

βαμβᾰκεία -κεύτρια, ἡ, = φαρμακεία, -κεύτρια, Hsch.: βάμβᾰκος ὁ, = φαρμακός (Cilic.), *AB*85.

βαμβάκιον, [ᾰ], τό, *cotton*, Suid. s.v. πάμβαξ.

βαμβᾰκοειδής, ές, *like cotton* v.l. for βομβυκ-, Dsc.3.16.

βαμβάκτης, ον, ὁ, *highway, causeway*, Cyr.Dresd.8

βάμβαλα· χειμερινὰ μάτια, Hsch.: in sg. also, = τὸ αἰδοῖον (Phryg.), Id.

βαμβάλειν· τρέμειν, ψοφεῖν τοῖς χείλεθι, Id.

βαμβᾰλῐαστύς, ύος, ἡ, *babbling*, v.l. for κρεμβ- in *h.Ap*.162; cf. βαμβαίνω, βαμβαλύζω.

βαμβᾰλύζω, v. βαμβαινω.

βαμβρᾰδών, ονος, ἡ, = βεμβράς, Epich.60, Sophr.65.

βαμβράσσει· ὀγίζεται, and **βαμβρασμός·** καχλασμός, Cyr.Dresd.

βᾶμες, Dor. for βῶμεν, 1 pl. subj. aor. 2 of βαίνω, Theoc.15.22.

βάμμα, ατος, τό, (βάπτω) *that in which a thing is dipped, dye*, Pl.*Lg*.956a; βάμμα Σαρδιανικόν, Κυζικηνικόν, v. βάπτω I. 2: in pl., διάφορα β. *POxy*.914.7 (v A.D.); β. λευκώματος a whitish *tinge*, Arist.*Phgn*.813^{a}28.

II. something in which food is dipped, e.g. vinegar (glossed by ὄξος, Sch.Nic.*Al*.49, al.), Nic.*Th*.87, 622, *Al*.369, al.; β. σίμβλων = ὀξύμελι, Id.*Al*.49.

III. = ὄα, *AB*362.

βάν [ᾰ], Ep. ἔβαν, ἔβησαν, 3 pl. aor. 2 of βαίνω.

βᾰνά, Boeot. for γυνή, Corinn.21: pl., βανῆκες, Hsch.

βάνατα, ἡ, app. some kind of garment, *Edict.Diocl*.19.55, 57, perh. cf. Lat. *pannus*.

Βᾰναυσία, ἡ, *handicraft*, Hdt.2.165, Pl.*R*.590c, etc.

II. *the habits of a mere artisan, vulgarity, bad taste*, Arist.*EN*1107^{b}19, *Pol*.1317$_{b}$41, *UPZ*62.3 (ii B.C.).

2. *quackery, charlatanism*, Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.18.

βᾰναυσικός, ή, ον, *of* or *for artisans*: τέχνη β. *handicraft*, X.*Smp*.3.4, *Oec*.4.2; τὸ β. Arist.*Pol*.1321ᵃ6.

βάναυσος, [ᾰ], ον, (for βαύναυσος, from βαῦνος, αὔω acc. to *EM*187.40, cf. βαναυσία· πᾶσα τέχνη διὰ πυρός, Hsch.; βαναύσων seems to be f.l. for βαύνων in Heraclit.*All*.69):—epith. of the class of handicraftsmen or artisans, τὸ β., = τὸ περὶ τὰς τέχνας ὧν ἄνευ πόλιν ἀδύνατον οἰκεῖσθαι Arist.*Pol*.1291ᵃ1, etc.; ὁ β. δῆμος, opp. ὁ γεωργικός, ὁ ἀγοραῖος, ib. 1289ᵇ33: as Subst., *artisan*, ib. 1277ᵇ35; ἡ βελτίστη πόλις οὐ ποιήσει β. πολίτην ib. 1278ᵃ8; τὸ β., = οἱ βάναυσοι, ib. 1329ᵃ20.

II. τέχνη β. a *mechanical* art, *handicraft*, S.*Aj*.1121, Pl.*Tht*.176c (pl.); β. ἔργον Arist.*Pol*.1337ᵇ8; βαναυσόταται τῶν ἐργασιῶν ib. 1258ᵇ37; β. βίον ζῆν a *mere mechanic's* life, ib. 1278ᵃ21, 1328ᵇ39; β. πόνοι Plu.*Num*.14: hence, Iamb.*Protr*.5.

2. *vulgar, in bad taste*, Arist.*EN*1123ᵃ19, Pl.*Ep*.334b; of persons, Axiop.1.4. Adv. -σως, προσβλέπειν *unworthily, meanly*, Phld.D.1.11.

3. *rude, coarse-mannered*, *AP*11.326 (Autom.), 12.237 (Strat.).

βᾰναυσοτεχνέω, = sq., Str.16.4.25.

βᾰναυσουργέω, *follow a mere mechanical art*, Poll.7.6.

βᾰναυσουργία, ἡ, *handicraft*, Plu.*Marcell*.14.

βᾰναυσουργός, ὁ, *handicraftsman*, Poll.7.6.

βάνδον, τό, also βάνδα, τό, Sch.Procl.*in Ti*.1.462.11, *military standard* (Goth. *bandwa*), Procop.*Vand*.2.2.1.

2. *company of infantry*, *IGLBulg*.89.3 (vi A.D.), perh. also *IApam*.136.

3. *military area*, Sch.Procl. l.c.

βανδοφόρος, ὁ, *standard-bearer*, Procop.*Vand*.2.10.4.

βανθῶσαι· σκοτοδινιᾶσαι, Hsch.

βανιάτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Lat. *balneator*, *PKlein.Form*.980.2 (vi A.D.).

βάνισος· ἕδος θυμιάματος, Id.

βανκόν· μωρόν, Id.

βάννας· βασιλεὺς (Ital.), Id.

βαννάται· αἱ λοξοὶ ὁδοί (Tarent.); also **βάννατροι,** Id.

βάννεια and **βάννιμα, τά**, = ἄρνεια, Id.

βανοί· τέχναι, Id.

βανόν· λεπτόν, Id.

βάνος· κλάσμα, μωρός, καὶ τυφλός, Id.

βανούς· ὄρη στρογγύλα, Id.

βανύσε· μωραίνει, ἐπιμαίνεται, Id.

βανωτός, ὁ, a kind of *jar* used as a measure, *PSI*14.28.12 (iii B.C.), 5.535.23 (iii B.C.), Callix.2:—Dim. **βανώτιον,** τό, *PSI*4.428.22 (iii B.C.).

βάξις, εως, ἡ, (βάζω) poet. Noun, *saying*, esp. *an oracular saying, inspired ulterance*, κλύειν εὐηκέα β. Emp.112.11; ἐναργὴς β. ἦλθεν Ἰνάχ A.*Pr*.663; θεσφάτων β. S.*Tr*.87.

2. *report, rumour*, μιν .. β. ἔχει χαλεπή Mimn.15; β. ἀργαλέη Id.16; θεῶν ἐποπίζεο μῆνιν βάξιν τ᾽ ἀνθρώπων Thgn.1298; β. ἀλγεινήν. β. καλὴν λαβεῖν, S.*Aj*.494, *El*.1006; σπείρειν ματαίαν β. ἐς πᾶσαν πόλιν ib. 642, cf. 638; διὰ δὲ πόλεας ἔρχεται β. E.*Hel*.224 (lyr.); ὀξεῖα γάρ σου β. .. διῆλθ᾽ Ἀχαιούς *a report concerning* thee, S.*Aj*.998; ἁλώσιμος β. *tidings* of the capture, A.*Ag*.10; θανόντος β. ἀνδρός E.*Hel*.351 (lyr.); so τήν τ᾽ ἀμφὶ Θησέως β. Id.*Supp*.642.

II. *voice*, *Epigr.Gr*.989.2.

βᾶξον (i.e. ϝᾶξον)· κατᾶξον (Lacon.), Hsch.

βαπαίνει· παρακαλεῖ, Hsch.

βάπτης, ου, ὁ, *dipper, bather*: in pl. of those who celebrated the mysteries of Cotytto; title of play by Eupolis, cf. Luc.*Ind*.27, Sch.Juv.2.91.

II. name of gem, Plin.*HN*37.149.

βαπτίζω, *dip, plunge*, ξίφος εἰς σφαγήν J.*BJ*2.18.4; σπάθιον εἰς τὸ ἔμβρυον Sor.2.63:—Pass., of a trephine, Gal.10.447; βάπτισον σεαυτὸν εἰς θάλασσαν Plu.2.166a; β. Διόνυσον πρὸς τὴν θάλασσαν ib. 914d:—in Pass., *to be drowned*, Epict.*Gnom*.47; of ships, *sink* or *disable* them, Plb.1.51.6, 16.6.2 (Pass.); ἐβάπτισαν τὴν πόλιν *flooded* the city, metaph., of the crowds who flocked into Jerusalem at the time of the siege, J.*BJ*4.3.3;, transf., *overwhelm, flood*, ἐλευθέραν ἀφῆκε βαπτίσας ἐρρωμένως Aristopho13 K.-A., β. τινὰ εἰσφοραῖς D.S.1.73; β. τινὰ ὕπ̣ν *AP*11.49 (Even.); ὕπ̣ν βεβαπτισμένος Archig. and Posidon.ap.Aët.6.3:—Pass., ὡς ἐκ τοῦ βεβαπτίσθαι ἀναπνέουσι Hp.*Epid*.5.63; *to be drenched*, Eub.68: metaph., βεβαπτισμένοι *soaked in wine*, Pl.*Smp*.176b; ὀφλήμασι βεβ. *over head and ears* in debt, Plu.*Galb*.21; γνοὺς βαπτιζόμενον τὸ μειράκιον seeing that he was *getting into deep water*, Pl.*Euthd*.277d; β. εἰς ἀναισθησίαν καὶ ὕπνον J.*AJ*10.9.4; ὁ τῷ θυμῷ βαβαπτισμένος καταδύεται Ach.Tat..6.19; ψυχὴ βεβαπτισμένη λύπῃ Lib.*Or*.64.115.

2. *draw wine by dipping* the cup in the bowl, φιάλαις β. ἐκ .. κρατήρων Plu.*Alex*.67.

3. *baptize*, τινά Ev.Marc.1.4; ἐν ὕδατι εἰς μετάνοιαν Ev.Matt.3.11:—Pass., βαπτισθήτω ἕκαστος εἰς ἄφεσιν ἁματιῶν Act.Ap.2.38; εἰς χριστόν Ep.Rom.6.3, etc.:—Med., *dip oneself*, LXX4Ki.5.14; *get onself baptized*, Act.Ap.22.16, 1Ep.Cor.10.2:—Pass., *perform ablutions*, Ev.Luc.11.38.

βαπτικός, ή, όν, *for dyeing*, χρώματα Sch.Lyc.1138.

II. *suited for gilding* or *silvering*, Opp. σμηκτικός, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.47 B.: Comp., *more suited for a wash*, Zos.Alch.p.129 B.

βαπτῐσις, εως, ἡ, *dipping*: *baptism*, J.*AJ*18.5.2.

βαπτισμα, ατος, τό, *baptism*, Ev.Matt.3.7, etc.; β. εἰς τὸν θάνατον Ep.Rom.6.4.

βαπτισμός, ὁ, *dipping in water, immersion*, Ev.Marc.7.4, Ep.Hebr.9.10, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.3.9.

2. metaph., εἰς κακίας β. οἰχήσεται *Theol.Ar*.30.

3. *lethargic sleep*, Archig. and Posidon.ap.Aët.6.3.

4. *baptism*, J.*AJ*18.5.2.

βαπτιστήριον, τό, *swimming-bath*, Plin.*Ep*.2.17.11.

II. *baptistery*, *SEG*32.1065 (Rome, Chr.).

βαπτιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one that dips*: *baptizer*, ὁ β. *the Baptist*, Ev.Matt.3.1., cf. J.*AJ*18.5.2, etc.: metaph. of the Passion, Ev.Luc.12.50.

βαπτιστός, ή, όν, dub.sens., βαπτιστοῖο .. μελάθρου *GVI*134.3 (Tyana, iii A.D.).

βαπτός, ή, όν, *dipped, dyed*, D.S.5.30; *bright-coloured*, ὄρνις Ar.*Av*.287; ἱμάτια Id.*Pl*.530; τὰ πάπτ' ἔχοντες *dyed*, i.e. *black*, garments, Hegesipp.1.13, cf. Plu.*Ages*.30.

2. *for dyeing*, χρώματα Pl.*Lg*.847c.

II. of water, *drawn by dipping vessels*, E.*Hipp*.123 (lyr.).

βαπτρια, ἡ, fem. of βάπτης, Eup.401.

βαπτρον, τό, *charge for dyeing*, *SB*12314.16 (ii A.D.).

βάπτω, fut. βάψω (ἐμ-) Ar.*Pax*959: aor. ἔβαψα S.*Aj*.95, etc.:—Med., fut. βάψομαι Ar.*Lys*.51: aor. ἐβαψάμην Arat.951, *AP*9.326 (Leon.):—Pass., fut. βᾰφήσομαι LXX*Le*.1132, M.Ant.8.51: aor. ἐβάφθην *AP*6.254 (Myrin.), (ἀπ-) Ar.*Fr*.416; in Att. generally ἐβάφην [ᾰ] Pl.*R*.429e, etc.: pf. βέβαμμαι Hdt.7.67, Ar.*Pax*1176.

I. *immerse* in a liquid, *dip*, ὡς δ' ὅτ' ἀνὴρ χαλκεὺς πέλεκυν .. εἰν ὕδατι ψυχρῷ βάπτῃ (so as to temper the red-hot steel) Od.9.392; ἔβαψεν ἰούς S.*Tr*.574; χιτῶνα τόνδ' ἔβαψα ib. 580; β. εἰς ὕδωρ Pl.*Ti*.73e, cf. Emp.100.11; τᾶρια θερμῷ Ar.*Ec*.216; εἰς μέλι, εἰς κηρόν Arist.*HA*605a29, *de An*.435a2, β. τὸν δάκτυλον ἀπὸ τοῦ αἵματος LXXLe.4.17; pass., βαπτόμενος σίδηρος iron *in process of being tempered*, Plu.2.136a.

b. of slaughter in trag., ἐν σφαγαῖσι βάψασα ξίφος A.*Pr*.863; ἔβαψας ἔγχος εὖ πρὸς Ἀργείων στρατῷ; S.*Aj*.95; φάσγανον εἴσω σαρκὸς ἔβαψεν E.*Ph*.1578 (lyr.); in later prose, εἰς τὰ πλευρὰ β. τὴν αἰχμήν D.H.5.15.

2. *colour by immersion, dye*, β. τὰ κάλλη *dye* the beautiful cloths, Eup.333; β. ἔρια ὥστ' εἶναι ἁλουργά Pl.*R*.429d; εἵματα βεβαμμένα Hdt.7.67.1; τρίχας βάπτειν *AP*11.68 (Lucill.); poet., φᾶρος τόδ' ὡς ἔβαψεν Αἰγίσθου ξίφος A.*Ch*.1011; humorously, βάπτειν τινὰ βάμμα Σαρδιανικόν *dye* one in the [red] dye of Sardes, i.e. give him a bloody head, Ar.*Ach*.112; fig., βέβαπται β. κυζικηνικόν *he has been dyed in* the dye of Cyzicus, i.e. is a thorough coward, Id.*Pax*1176 (v. Sch.); transf., of gilding and silvering, Ps.-Democr.p.46 B.

3. *dip* a vessel in order to draw water, ἀρύταιναν .. ἐκ μέσου βάψασα τοῦ λέβητος ζέοντος ὕδατος *draw* water *by dipping* the bucket, Antiph.25, cf. Thphr.*Char*.9.8; βάψασα ποντίας ἁλός (sc. τὸ τεῦχος) *having dipped* it *so as to draw* water from the sea, E.*Hec*.610; cf. ἀνθ' ὕδατος τᾷ κάλπιδι κηρία βάψαι Theoc.5.127.

4. *baptize*, Arr.*Epict*.2.9.20 (Pass.).

II. intr., ναῦς ἔβαψεν the ship *dipped, sank*, E.*Or*.707; β. εἰς ψυχρὸν [αἱ ἐγχέλυς] Arist.*HA*592a18; εἰ δ' ὁ μὲν (sc. ἠέλιος) ἀνέφελος βάπτοι ῥόου ἑσπερίοιο Arat.858 (ῥόον Sch.): c. acc., νῆα .. βάπτουσαν ἤδη κῦμα κυρτόν *dipping into* .., Babr.71.2:—also Med., ποταμοῖο ἐβάψατο Arat.951.

2. βάψας (sc. τὴν κώπην) Ar.*Fr*.225. (Cf. O Norse *kuefia* 'dip'.)

βάρα· νόσημά τι καρηβαρικόν, ἢ θρέμυατα (Lacon.), Hsch.

βᾰραγχιαω, βᾰράγχια, = βραγχ-, Hdn.Gr.2.481, Hsch.

βάραθρον [βᾰ], Ep. and Ion. **βέρεθρον** (q.v., cf. ζέρεθρον), shortd. **βέθρον** (q.v.), τό, *gulf, pit*, Arist.*Pr*.947a19; esp. at Athens, *a cleft* into which criminals were thrown, Hdt.7.133, Ar.*Nu*.1450, *Com.Adesp*.24.10 D., Pl.*Grg*.516c, *AB*219, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.431.

2. metaph., ἐν τῷ β. χειμάζειν D.8.45; *ruin, perdition*, Luc.*Am*.5, etc.; name of courtesan, Theophil.Com.11.

II. a woman's *ornament*, Ar.*Fr*.320.8.

III. = βράθυ, f.l. for βόρατον, Dsc.1.76. (Root *gᵘer* 'devour', cf. βορά.)

IV. pl., gloss on λάσανα, Hsch. (τὰ βάθρα *La*.).

βάραθρος [βᾰ], ὁ, *one that ought to be thrown into the pit*, Luc.*Pseudol*.17 (but perh. neut.).

βᾰραθρώδης, ες, *like a pit* or *gulf*, Str.13.1.67, Plu.*Lyc*.16; β. πέλαγος *abysmal*, of a dangerous sea, Ph.2.514; *precipitous*, of a road, Str.5.1.11: metaph., θολερὸς καὶ β. βίος Ph.1.322; of a person, τὴν ψυχὴν ἄδικος καὶ β. Agath.2.23.

βαρακινῆσιν· ἀκάνθαις, σκόλοψι, Hsch.

βαρακίς· γλαύκινον ἱμάτιον, Id.

βάρακος, a kind of *fish*, Hsch., a freshwater fish in *IGC*p.99 B 21 (Acraephia, iii/ii B.C.); also = βάτρααχος, Id.

βάραξ, ακος, ὁ, a kind of *cake*, Epil.3; cf. βήρηξ.

βάρβαξ or **βάραξ,** a Libyan bird, Hsch., comic gloss in *CGFP*343.7; cf. pers.n. Βάρβακς *IG*12(3).543 (Thera, vii B.C.); Βάρβακος *Inscr.Cret*.2. xi 3.6, 19 (Dictynna, i B.C.)

βαρβάρα, ἡ, a kind of *plaster*, Alex.Trall.5.5.

βαρβᾰρίζω, *behave* or *speak like a barbarian*, Hdt.2.57, Philostr.*VA*1.21, Arr.*An*.7.6.5; *speak broken Greek, speak gibberish*, Pl.*Tht*.175d codd. (sed leg. βατταρίζων); βαρβαριζόντων ἑτεροφώνων Phld.*Po*.994.6; *violate the laws of speech, commit barbarisms*, τῇλέξει β. Arist.*SE*165b21, cf. Plb.39.17, Str.14.2.28, Luc.*Rh.Pr*.17, 23, etc.; distd. from σολοικίζω, Phld.*Rh*.1.154 S.

2. trans., '*murder*', *mangle*, τὴν Ῥωμαίων φωνήν Luc.*Merc.Cond*.24.

II. *side with the barbarians*, i.e. *the Persians*, X.*HG*5.2.35, Max.Tyr.4.2.

βαρβᾰρικάριος, ὁ, *brocade-maker*, *Edict.Diocl*.20.5, 7, *ITyr*122.

βαρβᾰρίκιον, τό, name of a *foreign garment*, *POxy*.1684.5, 9 (iv A.D.).

βαρβᾰρικός, ή, όν, *barbaric, non-Greek*, χείρ Simon.136; ψυκτήρ *OGI*214.47 (Didyma, Seleucus I); τὸ β., = οἱ βάρβαροι, Th.1.6, 7.29; τὰ β. ἔθνη Arist.*Pol*.1257a25, etc.; νόμιμα β. *leges barbarorum*, name of a treatise by Arist.; νόμοι λίαν ἁπλοῖ καὶ β. *Pol*.1268b40; esp. of the Persians, X.*An*.1.5.6; ἐς τὸ β. *in barbaric fashion*, Luc.*DMort*.27.3; β. ἐπιδρομή inroad *of barbarians*, *PMasp*.321.5 (vi A.D.); ἐς τὸ βαρβαρικώτερον *more in the Persian fashion*, Arr.*An*.4.8.2: Sup. -ώτατος Sch.Th.7.29. Adv., ἐβόα καὶ-κῶς καὶ Ἑλληνικῶς, i.e. both *in Persian* and Greek, X.*An*.1.8.1, cf. Phld.*Lib*.p.13 O.; κεκλημένον β. *in the language of the country*, Arist.*Mir*.846a32; *in foreign fashion*, App.*Hisp*.72, πρεσβείας .. βαρβαρικάς i.e. *embassies to non-Greeks*, *IHistriae*12.9 (iii B.C.).

II. *barbarous, violent*, πένθη Plu.2.114e. Adv. -κῶς *barbarously*, ὠμῶς καὶ β. Id.*Dio*35: Comp. -ώτερον Id.*Alex*.2.

βαρβᾰρισμός, ὁ, *use of a foreign tongue* or *of one's own tongue amiss, barbarism*, Arist.*Po*.1458a26, Diog.Bab.*Stoic*.3.214, Ph.1.124, Plu.2.731e; μιᾶς λέξεως κακία ὁ β., ἐπιπλοκῆς δὲ λέξεων ἀκαταλλήλων ὁ σολοικισμός A.D.Synt;198.7.

II. *siding with non-Greeks*, in quot. spec. Persians, *SEG*22.506.9 (Chios, letter of Alexander).

βαρβᾰριστί, Adv. *in barbarous fashion*, Plu.2.336c.

II. *in barbarian* or *foreign language*, κεκράξονται β. Ar.*Fr*.79; ἀξύνετα βαρβαριστὶ παρακαλούντων App.*Mith*.50, cf. A.D.*Adv*.162.5.

βαρβᾰρόγλωσσος, ον, = βαρβαρόφωνος, Sch.Lyc.276.

βαρβᾰρόκτόνος, ον, *slaughtering barbarians*, Thom.Mag.p.141 R.

βαρβᾰρόλεξις, εως, ἡ, *use of foreign speech*, Consentiusp.386 K.

βαρβᾰρόμῡθος, *uttered in a foreign tongue*, cj. in Ar.*Pax*753 (v. βορβορόθυμος).

βάρβᾰρος, ον, *barbarous*, i.e. *non-Greek, foreign*, not in Hom. (but cf. βαρβαρόφωνος); β. ψυχαί Heraclit.107; esp. as Subst. βάρβαροι, οἱ, originally *all non-Greek-speaking peoples*, then specially of the Medes and Persians, A.*Pers*.255, Hdt.1.58, etc.: generally, opp. Ἕλληνες, Pl.*Plt*.262d, cf. Th.1.3, Arist.*Pol*.1252[b]5, Str.14.2.28; βαρβάρων Ἕλληνας ἄρχειν εἰκός E.*IA*1400; β. καὶ δοῦλον ταὐτὸ φύσει Arist.*Pol*.1252[b]9; οἱ β. δουλικώτεροι τὰ ἤθη φύσει τῶν Ἑλλήνων ib. 1285[a]20; β. πόλεμον war *with the barbarians*, Th.2.36 codd.; ἡ βάρβαρος (sc. γῆ), opp. αἱ Ἑλληνίδες πόλεις, Th.2.97, cf. A.*Pers*.187, X.*An*.5.5.16. Adv. -ρως, opp. Ἑλληνικῶς, Porph.*Abst*.3.3.

2. esp. of language, φωνὴ β. A.*Ag*.1051, Pl.*Prt*.341c; γλῶσσα β. S.*Aj*.1263, cf. Hdt.2.57, Str. l.c. supr., etc.; συγγραφαί Hippias 6 D.; of birds, Ar.*Av*.199. Adv., βαρβάρως, ὠνόμασται have *foreign* names, Str.10.3.17.

3. Gramm., of *bad Greek*, Gell.5.20.5; τὸ β., of style, opp. Ἑλληνικόν, S.E.*M*.1.64.

II. after the Persian war, *brutal, rude*, ἀμαθὴς καὶ β. Ar.*Nu*.492; τὸ τῆς φύσεως β. καὶ θεοῖς ἐχθρόν D.21.50; σκαιὸς καὶ β. τὸν τρόπον Id.26.17; β. ἀνηλεής τε Men.*Epit*.477: Comp. -ώτερος X.Eph.2.4: Sup., πάντων βαρβαρώτατος θεῶν Ar.*Av*.1573, cf. Th.8.98, X.*An*.5.4.34.

III. used by Jews of *Greeks*, LXX2Ma.2.21.

IV. name for various *plasters*, Androm. and Heras ap.Gal.13.555. (Onomatopoeligic acc. to Str.14.2.28.)

βαρβᾰροστομία, ἡ, (στόμα) *barbarous way of speaking*, Str.14.2.28.

βαρβᾰροστομος, ον, *speaking in a barbarous manner*, *Trag.adesp*.696 K.-S.

βαρβᾰροτης, ητος, ἡ, *nature* or *conduct of a* βάρβαρος, Tz.*H*.9.972, Sch.E.*Hec*.1129.

βαρβᾰροφωνέω, *speak Greek barbarously*, Str.14.2.28.

βαρβᾰροφωνος, ον, *speaking a foreign tongue*, Κᾶρες Il.2.867; of the Persians, Orac.ap.Hdt.8.20, 9.43.

II. *speaking bad Greek*, Str.14.2.28.

βαρβᾰρόω, *make barbarous*: only used in Pass., *to become barbarous*, E.*Or*.485, AntiphoSoph.*Oxy*.1364.274; οἱ βαρβαρωθέντες τόποι *PLond*.5.1674.22 (vi A.D.); κακῷ κλάζοντας οἴστρ̣ καὶ βεβαρβαρωμέν̣ *unintelligible*, of birds, S.*Ant*.1002.

βαρβᾰρώδης, ες, *barbaric*, Sch.Ar.*Pax*752: Comp., Tz.*H*.4.601.

Βαρβίλληα, τά, v. Βαλβίλλεια.

βάρβῐλος, ἡ, *seedling peach-tree*, *Gp*.10.13.5 (v.l. βράβιλος).

βαρβῐτίζω, *play on the barbiton*, Ar.*Fr*.752.

βαρβῐτιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *player on the barbiton*, name of play by Magnes, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.519.

βαρβῐτος, ἡ or ὁ, type of bowl lyre with long arms, invented by Terpander, Pi.*Fr*.125;, Anacr.143, B.*Scol.Oxy*.1361.1.1, E.*Cyc*.40, Ar.*Th*.137, Theoc.16.45; in 4th century distd. fr. κιθάρα and λύρα Arist.*Pol*.1341[a]40, Anaxil.15 K.-A.: fem. in *Anacreont*.15.34 W. and *AP*7.25 (Simon.): in earlier Poets the gender is not determined:—later**βάρβῐτον,** τό, as sts. in Latin, D.H.7.72, Ath.4.175e, *AP*7.23b, ib. 588 (Paul. Sil.), Nonn.*D*.42.253, (Prob. a foreign word, Str.10.3.17.), βάρμιτος Aeol. acc. to *EM*188.21; cf. βάρμος.

βαρβῐτδός ον, *singing to the barbiton*, Luc.*Lex*.14.

βαρβός, ὁ, = μύστρον, Ar.*Fr*.341.

βαρδῆν· τὸ βιάζεσθαι γυναῖκας (Ambrac.), Hsch.; cf. **βαρδίσαγνος**· ὁ τὰς γυναῖκας βιαζόμενος, Suid., Zonar.

βάρδιστος, η, ον, poet. for βράδιστος, Sup. of βραδύς, Il.23.310, Theoc.15.104, Doroth.(?)ap.Heph.Astr.3.30: Comp. βαρδύτερος Theoc.29.30.

βάρδοι, οἱ, *poets of the Celts, bards*, Posidon.23, D.S.5.31, Str.4.4.4.

βάρδος, ὁ, dub. sens., (refers to commodity which is purchased), *BGU*276.11 (iii A.D.); cf. perh. βαρδόσημος.

βαρδόσημος, ον, dub. sens., adj. applied to garment, *POxy*.3860.20 (iv A.D.); cf. βάρδος, or perh. = παρδο-, *with marks like a leopard*.

βαρδύνω, = βραδύνω, Babr.110.4.

βαρέω, Aeol. **βορ-,** v. infr., line 7, but see also βορέομαι fut. -ήσω Luc.*DMort*.10.4: pf. βεβάρηκα D.C.78.17:—Pass., v. infr.:—*weigh down, depress*, βαρήσει ταῦτα τὸ πορθμεῖον Luc. l.c. (censured, Id.*Sol*.7); Hdn.*Philet*.212 τὴν τῆς δίκης ῥοπὴν β. Procop.*Arc*.14; ὅταν τὰ πράγματα βαρῇ τοὺς ἀντιδίκους Hermog.*Inv*.2.7; ἵνα μὴ τὴν πόλιν βαρῶμεν *IG*14.830.15 (Puteoli), cf. *POxy*.1159.2 (iii A.D.); τὸ ἔθνος ἐβάρει ταῖς εἰσφοραῖς J.*BJ*2.14.1, cf. D.C. l.c.:—Pass., β. διά τινα Diog.Oen.64, cf. *POxy*.525.3 (ii A.D.); β. τῷ ἐκφορί *PGiss*.6.7 (ii A.D.): c. acc., *to be indignant at*, αὐτῶν τὴν εὐγένειαν Hdn.8.8.1; οὓς βαροῦνται M.Ant.8.44.

2. *charge* an account, *POxy*.126.8 (vi A.D.).

3. *charge with a legal obligation*, *Cod.Just*.6.4.4.18, Just.*Nov*.43 pr.

II. intr. in Ep. pf. part. βεβαρηώς *weighed down, heavy*, οἴν̣ βεβαρηότες Od.3.139, cf. 19.122:—later, pf. part. Pass. βεβαρημένος, μεθυσθεὶς τοῦ νέκταρος β. νῦδεν Pl.*Smp*.203b; οἴν̣ β. Ph.1.373; τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς β. ὑπ᾽ οἴνου ib. 377; ὠδίνεσσιν Theoc.17.61; ὕπν̣ *AP*7.290 (Stat. Flacc.), *Gp*.13.1.8, Ev.Luc.9.32 (without ὕπν̣ Ev.Matt.26.43); β. τὰ πρόσωπα πένθει Plu.*Aem*.34; τὰ σώματα πλησμονῇ β. Id.*Mar*.19; γυνὴ πολλοῖς ἔτεσι β. *PTeb*.327.25 (ii A.D.); οἷον βεβαρημένος as though *pregnant*, Plot.3.8.8:—Pass., pres. κῆρ .. βόρηται Sapph.*Supp*.25.17; βαρέεται Hp.*Morb*.4.49: aor. ἐβαρήθην Parth.9.8: pf. βεβάρηται *Placit*.3.12.2.

Βαρζοχαρα, ἡ, epith. of the Iranian goddess Anaitis, *BE*1968.538 (i B.C.) (see also *ZVS*84.207 for etym.).

βάρηκες, *gums, cheeks*, or *particles of food adhering to the teeth*; also, = τολύπη, *EM*188.37.

βάρημα [βᾰ], ατος, το, *burden, load*, v.l. in D.H.10.16.

βάρησις, εως, ἡ, *pressure, oppression*, Iamb.*Protr*.21.κε´: pl., *SIG*888.141 (Thrace, iii A.D.).

βᾱρίβας [ῐ], ὁ, *one that goes in a boat*, S.*Fr*.517.

βαρίη, ἡ, = βάρος, τοῦ ἠέρος Aret.*SD*1.11 (sed leg. ἀπορίη).

βαρινακέδα· τὸν δούριον ἵππον, Hsch.

βαρῖνος, ὁ, v.l. for βάλαγρος (q.v.).

βαριοτομέω, *cut*, (in quot., papyrus) *from a boat*, *BGU*1121.20.

βάριον· πρόβατον and **βάριχοι**· ἄρνες (Lacon.), Hsch. (β for ϝ, cf. ἀρήν, ἄριχα.)

βᾶρις, ιδος (also -εως J.*AJ*14.16.2, cf. *Et.Gud*., *AB*84), Ion. ιος, ἡ: acc. βᾶριν J.*AJ*10.11.7, Iamb.*Myst*.6.5; dat. βάρει J.*AJ*11.4.6: pl. βάρεις LXX2Ch.36.19, al., Ion. βάριες Hdt.2.41; gen. βαρέων LXXPs.44(45).8; poet. dat. pl. βαρίδεσσι A.*Pers*.553 (lyr.):—*flat-bottomed*

boat, used in Egypt, Id.*Supp*.874 (lyr.), Hdt.2.41, 96, 179, *PHib*.100.13 (iii B.C.), Procop.*Aed*.1.6; βάρβαροι βάριδες E.*IA*297 (lyr.); of Odysseus' *raft*, Lyc.747, (Egyptian word).

2. wd. of uncertain origin, distinct. fr. βᾶρις 1, *large house, tower*, LXXPs.44(45).8, Da.8.2, al., J. ll.cc., *Didyma*492.18, etc. (iii B.C.), *Inscr.Magn*.122 d 4–8 (Rom.imp.), *IGBulg*.400.5, (Apollonia, ii A.D.); λέγεται β. ἡ οἰκία, ὡς Ποσείδιππος, καὶ ἡ συνοικία ὡς Ἔσορος St.Byz.

βαρισίκται· οἱ μὴ γεννῶντες, Hsch.

βαρίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, a *bird*, Dionys.*Av*.3.2.

βάριχοι, v. βάριον.

βαρκάζω· βαρβαρίζω, *EM*188.43.

βαρκαῖος, ὁ, kind of fish, Theognost.*Can*.52.

βάρκαλις, v. βώκκαλις.

βαρκίων, name of an *Egyptian plant*, Hsch.

βαρμίγκαλλος· ὑπέρκαλλος, Id.

βάρμῐτος, v. βάρβιτος.

βάρμος, ὁ, = βάρβιτος, Alc.70.4 L.-P., Phillis ap.Ath.636c; also βάρωμος Sapph.176 L.-P. (acc. to Euph.180 vGr.) but perh. read βάρμος.

βάρνακα· ἄγρια λάχανα δύσπλυτα, *EM*291.46 (cf. βράκανα).

βάρνᾰμαι, = μάρναμαι, *CEG*145.2 (Corc., *c*.600 B.C.), 155.2 (Paros, 476/5 B.C.), 6.2 (Athens, ?447 B.C.), al.

βάρος [ᾰ], ους, Ion. εος, τό, *weight*, Hdt.2.73, etc.

II. *a weight, burden, load*, τέκνων A.*Ch*.1000, etc.; β. περισσὸν γῆς S.*Fr*.945: pl., βάρη *weights*, Arist.*Mech*.850[a]30, the *burden* of the womb, ἐκύησε ἐγ γαστρὶ Κλεὼ βάρος *IG*4.121.9 (Epid., iv B.C.), ἀποθέσθαι τὸ β. *PBremen*63.4 (ii A.D.), Artem.5.30, θηκαμένη τὸ β. *SB*5718.

III. *oppressiveness*, τὸ τῆς ὀσμῆς ἀφόρητον β. LXX2Ma.9.10; βάρος φέρειν to give *trouble*, τινί *POxy*.1062.14 (ii. A.D.).

IV. *heaviness, torpor*, β. ναρκῶδες Plu.2.345b; σπληνὸς βάρεα Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)4; βάρη καὶ δυσαρεστήματα perh. *feeling of oppression*, Antyll.ap.Stob.4.37.15.

V. metaph., *heavy weight*, σιγῆς β. S.*Ant*.1256; βάρος πημονῆς, συμφορᾶς, Id.SEl;939, *Tr*.325; χρὴ τοῦ βάρους μεταδιδόναι τοῖς φίλοις X.*Mem*.2.7.1; ὥσπερ βάρους μεταλαμβάνειν Arist.*EN*1171[a]31; τὰ β. ὅσαψυχὴν καθέλκοι Ph.2.674: hence alone, *grief, misery*, A.*Pers*.946 (lyr., pl.), S.*OC*409; κεφαλῆς πόνος καὶ β. Arist.*HA*603[b]8; τὸ β. ἔχειν Id.AristEN;1126[a]23; ἐν συνοχαῖς καὶ βάρεσι Vett.Val.292.6; of *oppressive* demands, β. τῶν ἐπιταγμάτων, τῶν, φόρων, Plb.1.31.5, 1.67.1; τῆς λειτουργίας *BGU*159.5 (iii A.D.); οὐκέτι δυνάμεθα φέρειν τὰ β. *SIG*888.67 (Thrace, iii A.D.); κουφίσαι τὰ β. *PGiss*.7.13 (ii A.D.).

VI. in good sense, *abundance*, πλούτου, ὄλβου, E.*El*.1287, *IT*416; αἰώνιον β. δόξης 2Ep.Cor.4.17; *strength*, στρατοπέδων Plb.1.16.4; β. τῆς ὑλακῆς *violence* of .., Alciphr.3.18.

VII. *weight, influence*, Plb.4.32.7, D.S.19.70, Plu.*Per*.37, etc.; *gravity, dignity* of character, Id.2.522e; opp. χάρις, Id.PluDemetr;2, of language, D.H.*Dem*.34, *Th*.23 (in both places coupled w. τόνος).

VIII. Gramm., *stress* of accent, A.D.*Synt*.98.1.

IX. in Music, = βαρύτης, *low pitch*, Aristid. Quint.1.11.

X. *legal obligation*, Just.*Nov*.1.1.2.

βᾶρος, ὀ, or **βᾶρον,** τό, a kind of *spice*, Mnesim.4.62.

βᾰρουλκός, ὁ, "*weight-lifter*", an arrangement of interacting cogs described by Hero, and the title of a work by him, Papp.p.1060.6 H.; also **βαρυολκός**, Olymp.*in Alc*.191.15.

βᾰροφῑ́της ου, ὁ, app. *crusher of snakes*, magical inscr., *SEG*33.1551(Egypt, iii A.D.), perh. also in *IGLS*1098.

βάρπυργος· πορμεῖο περὶ ἀμφωδῶν, Hsch.

βαρραχεῖν· ἠχεῖν, σκιρτᾶν, Id.

βαρρεῖ· ἀπολεῖ, Id.

βαρύ, τό, *perfume* used in incense, *AB*225.

βᾰρῠᾱής, ές, *marked by deep breathing*, ὕπνος Opp.*C*.3.421.

II. *strong-smelling*, Nic.*Th*.43.

βᾰρῠαλγής, ές, *grievously suffering*, Orph.*H*.69.7.

II. = sq., νοῦσος *Epigr.Gr*.228 (Ephesus), 803 (Delos).

βᾰρῠάλγητος, ον, *very grievous*, neut. pl., -άλγητα καγχάζειν S.*Aj*.199 (lyr.).

βᾰρῠαρον· ἰσχυρόν, στερέμνιον, Hsch.

βᾰρῠᾱχής, ές, Dor. for βαρυηχής, ταῦροι *bellowing*, B.15.18; Ὠκεανός, βρονταί, Ar.*Nu*.278, *Av*.1750; μέλισσαι *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.7.15.

II. *awakening sore lament*. S.*OC*1561, Sch. (al. βαρυαχεῖ).

βᾰρῠαχθής, ές, *very heavy*, τὸ κατὰ γαστρὸς β. Sor.1.55; *very burdensome*, Nonn.*D*.40.155.

βᾰρῠβάμων [ᾱμ], ον, gen. ονος, *slowly moving*, φλόξ Man.4.318.

βᾰρῠβόας, ου, ὁ, *heavy-sounding*, πορθμὸς Ἀχέροντος Pi.*Fr*.143.2.

βᾰρῠβρεμέτης, ου, ὁ, *loud-thundering*, Ζεύς S.*Ant*.1117:—also **-βαρομήτης** πέτρος prob. in *AP*7.394 (Phil.):—fem. **-βρεμέτειρα** Orph.*H*.10.25, epigr. in *SEG*34.1308 (Side, i B.C./i A.D.).

βᾰρῠβρομος, ον, *loud-roaring*, βαρύβρομα θωύσσοντες Hom.*Fr*.25; πέλαγος B.16.76; Trag. only in lyr., βρονταί, κῦμα, E.*Ph*.183, *Hel*.1305; ἀκταί Id.Hyps.*Fr*.41.80; *loud-sounding*, αὐλός, τύμπανα, Id.*Hel*.1351, *Ba*.156, cf. Ar.*Nu*.313; β. ἁρμονία Αἰολίς Lasus1.

βᾰρῠβρώς, ὁ, ἡ, gen. βρῶτος, *gnawing, corroding*, στόνος S.*Ph*.695 (lyr.).

βᾰρῠγαύδης, ου, ὁ, garment, perh. the same as παραγαύδης, *PMich*. XV752.42 (ii A.D.).

βᾰρῠγδουπος, ον, *loud-thundering, loud-roaring*, Ζεύς Pi.*O*.8.44; ἄνεμοι Id.PiP;4.210, cf. *AP*9.674; ἔρωτες Ion Lyr.9.3.

βᾰρῠγέτας· ἀλαζών, *EM*206.23, cf. Hsch.

βᾰρῠγλωσσος, ον, *heavy of tongue*, i.e. *hesitant in speech*, λαός LXXEz.3.5; *vitriolic*, of Hipponax, Suet.*Blasph*.39 T.

βᾰρῠγουνος, ον, *heavy-kneed, lazy*, Call.*Del*.78, Coluth.121:—also **-γούνατος** Theoc.18.10.

βᾰρῠγυιος, ον, *weighing down the limbs, wearisome*, κέλευθα Opp.*H*.5.63; νοῦσος *AP*6.190.9 (Gaet.).

βᾰρῠδαιμονέω, *to be grievously unlucky*, Ar.*Eq*.558.
βᾰρῠδαιμονία, ἡ, *grievous ill-luck*, Antipho 2.2.2.
II. *surliness, churlishness*, Lys.4.9, Ph.1.487, 558.
βᾰρῠδαίμων, ον, gen. ονος, *pressed by a heavy fate, luckless*, πόλις Alc.37 A, cf. E.*Alc*.865, Ar.*Ec*.1102, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.162.30.
βᾰρῠδάκρυος, ον, = sq., Nonn.*D*.40.194.
βᾰρῠδακρυς, υ, *weeping grievously*, ἀηδών *AP*9.262 (Phil.).
βαρυδάνιν, βαρύδαν, (leg. βαρίβαν ἢ βαριβάν)· τὸν ναυσιβάτην, Hsch.
βαρύδεσμος [ῠ], ον, *loaded with chains*. Nonn.*D*.25.140, al.
βαρύδῐκος, ον, *taking heavy vengeance*, ποινά A.*Ch*.936.
βᾰρύδιον, Dim. of βάρος, *small weight*, f.l. for βαρύλλιον, *Spir*.2.4.
βᾰρῠδότειρα, ἡ, *giver of ill gifts*, Μοῖρα A.*Th*.977.
βᾰρῠδουπος, ον, = βαρύγδουπος (q.v.), Mosch.2.120; θρῆνος, *IHadr*.80.13 (ii A.D.), Coluth.55.
βᾰρῠδρόμου· μεγαλοφώνου, Hsch. (fort. βαρυβρ-).
βᾰρῠεγκέφᾰλος, ὁ, *heavy-headed*, Epicur.*Fr*.237.
βᾰρῠεργέω, *plough deep*, *Gp*.2.23.14 (Pass.).
βᾰρῠεργής, ές, *strongly influenced*, ἐς τὰ τοιαῦτα App.*BC*1.83.
βαρύες· δένδρα, Hsch.
βᾰρύζηλος, ον, *exceeding jealous* or *envious*, Lyc.57; Ἔρως *AP*5.242 (Maced.).
βᾰρύηκοέω, *to be hard of hearing*, Hp.*Morb*.2.4.
βᾰρύηκοΐα, ἡ, *hardness of hearing*, Id.*Aph*.3.17, Gal.12.533.6, Sever.*Clyst*.p.18 D.
βᾰρύήκοος, ον, (ἀκούω) *hard of hearing*, Aret.*SD*1.4, Poll.2.81.
II. Act., *impairing the hearing*, νότοι Hp.*Aph*.3.5, cf. Ph.2.99, S.E.*M*.6.49.
βᾰρύηχής, ές, *deep-voiced*, ταῖς φωναῖς D.S.5.31, cf. Opp.*H*.4.317; *deep-roaring*, θάλασσα Orph.*Fr*.168.28; θόρυβος LXX3Ma.5.48.
βᾰρύηχος, ον, = foreg., *AB*225: Sup. -ηχότατος Agath.5.8.
βᾰρύθροος, ον, *deep-* or *loud-sounding*, Mosch.2.123.
βᾰρύθῡμέω, *to be weighed down*: *to be melancholy* or *indignant*, LXXNu.15.16, App.*BC*2.20; ἐπί τινι D.S.20.41:—Med., Plu.*Sull*.6.
βᾰρύθῡμία, ἡ, *sullenness*, Arist.*VV*1251[a]4, Andronic.Rhod.p.570 M.; *heaviness of heart, depression*, J.*AJ*16.10.5, Plu.*Mar*.40: pl., Id.2.477e.
βᾰρύθῡμος, ον, *heavy in spirit*: *indignant, sullen*, ὀργή E.*Med*.176, cf. Call.*Cer*.81, etc.; opp. ὀξύθυμος, Plu.2.13e: Sup., Phld.*Ir*.p.64 W. Adv. -μως, ἔχειν Alciphr.2.3; rejected by Poll.3.99.
βᾰρύθω [ῠ], *to be weighed down*, βαρύθει δέ μοι ὦμος ὑπ᾽ αὐτοῦ [τοῦ ἕλκεος] Il.16.519; βαρύθει δέ θ᾽ ὑπ᾽ αὐτῆς (sc. ὕβρεως) Hes.*Op*.215; καμᾴτ A.R.2.47; ὑπὸ κύματος Nic.*Th*.135.
2. abs., *to be heavy*, στάλα *AP*7.481 (Philet.); βαρύθεσκε .. γυῖα A.R.1.43:—Pass., Max.212, Q.S.13.6.
βαρυκα· αἰδοῖον (Tarent.), Hsch.
βαρύκαν· σφῦραν, Id.
βᾰρῠκάρδιος, ον, *having base inclinations*, LXXPs.4.2.
βᾰρῠκαρπέω, *bear a heavy crop of fruit*, *Aegyptus*5.129 (ii B.C.).
βᾰρῠκέφᾰλος, ον, *large-* or *heavy-headed*, of dogs, Arr.*Cyn*.4.4.
II. metaph., *top-heavy*, Vitr.3.3.5.
βᾰρῠκηδής, ές, *causing great sorrow*, πότμος Bernand *IMEG*67.7, ἄχθος *GVI*1397.3 (Pisidia, ii A.D.).
βᾰρῠκομπος, ον, *loud-roaring*, λέοντες Pi.*P*.5.57.
βᾰρῠκοτος, ον, *heavy in wrath*, A.*Eu*.780 (lyr.).
βᾰρῠκτῠπος, ον, *heavy-sounding, loud-thundering*, epith. of Zeus, *h.Cer*.3, Hes.*Op*.79; of Poseidon, Id.HesTh;818, Pi.*O*.1.72, *Pae*.4.41; also of the sea, *AP*9.753 (Claudian).
βᾰρῠλαῖλαψ, ᾰπος, ὁ, ἡ, *loud-storming*, αὖραι ib. 247 (Phil.).
βᾰρύλλιον, τό, Dim. of βάρος: *instrument to find the weight of liquids*, *Spir*.1.39, al., *levelling instrument*, Elias *in Porph*.21.31, in Cat.117.100.
βᾰρύλογος, [ῠ], ον, *vented in bitter words*, ἔχθεα Pi.*P*.2.55; *offensive*, of certain Stoic tenets, Phld.*Sto*.*Herc*.339.12.
βᾰρύλῡπος, ον, *very sad*, Plu.2.114f (Sup.).
βᾰρύμαστος, ον, *with large, heavy breasts*, Str.17.3.4.
βᾰρύμελής, ές, (μέλος) *with heavy limbs*, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.360.
βᾰρύμηνιάω, *to be exceedingly wrathful*, Hld.1.15.
βᾰρύμήνιος, ον, Dor. **-μάνιος,** = sq., ἥρως Theoc.15.138.
βᾰρύμηνις, ι, *heavy in wrath, exceeding wrathful*, δαίμων A.*Ag*.1482; ἡ β. Κλωθώ *IG*14.1466; of persons, Ph.2.94, al., Hld.7.20: βαρύμηνι, τό, Ph.2.108, of Pan, Orph.*H*.11.12, of Zeus, ib. 20.4, of Dionysus, id.45.5.
βᾰρύμηνος, ον, = foreg., πρόσωπα Doroth.(?)ap.Heph.Astr.3.4.
βᾰρύμισθος, ον, *largely paid, grasping*, *AP*5.1.
βᾰρύμοχθος, ον, *toilsome*, γραμματική *AP*10.97 (Pall.); *painful*, οἶστρος Nonn.*D*.42.170.
2. *greatly distressed*, *AP*12.132 (Mel.).
II. *hard-working*, κύων ib. 5.469; epith. of Heracles, *APl*.4.102.
βᾰρῠμωροκάρδιος, ον, *stubborn and foolish*, Sm.Pr.14.14.
βάρυνσις, [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *oppression, annoyance*, Artem.1.17.
II. *weighing down*, Plot.4.3.15.
βαρυντέον, *one must mark with the grave accent*, Sch.Il.14.264.
II. *one must bear hardly*, D.Chr.7.115.
βαρυντικός, ή, όν, *weighing down*, Arist.*Cael*.310[a]32.
II. *retracting the accent*, Αἰολεῖς *EM*548.19, *AB*663.

βάρυνω, Pi.*P*.1.84, Pl.*Phdr*.247b: impf., Od.5.321: fut. -ῠνῶ X.*Ap*.9: aor. ἐβάρῡνα Plu.2.127c, etc.:—Pass., pres., Il.19.165, etc.: fut. βαρυνθήσομαι S.*Fr*.697, Plb.5.94.9, LXXSi.3.26: aor. ἐβαρύνθην Il.20.480, etc.: pf. βεβάρυμμαι Hp.*Ep*.17, Arist.*Phgn*. (v. infr.), LXXNa.2.9(10): (βαρύς):—*weigh down, oppress, depress*, εἵματα γάρ ῥ' ἐβάρυνε Od.5.321; βάρυνε δέ μιν δόρυ μακρὸν ἑλκόμενον Il.5.664, etc.; ἤν σε βαρύνῃ δίψος Epigr.ap.Sotion.p.39 W.:—Pass., λάθρῃ γυῖα βαρύνεται *he is heavy*, i.e. *weary*, in limb, Il.19.165; χεῖρα βαρυνθείς *disabled* in hand, 20.480; βεβαρύνθαι *to be oppressed* by surfeit, etc., Arist.*Phgn*.810[b]22, cf. *HA*582[b]8, Ph.1.38; ὑπὸ κόπου D.H.1.39; βαρύνεσθαι τὴν γαστέρα *to be pregnant*, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.34, cf. X.*Mem*.2.2.5; τόκοις E.*IT*1228; β. alone, Nonn.*D*.26.270; βαρύνεταί τινι τὸ σκέλος Ar.*Ach*.220, cf. Pl.*Phd*.117e; ὄμμα β., of one dying, E.*Alc*.385; βαρυνόμεν' ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα ἐκ παθέων Timo 9; also ὃ αὐταῖς ἐβαρύνθη *weighed upon* them, Plot.4.3.15.

2. metaph., *oppress, weary*, ἀστῶν ἀκοὰ κρύφιον θυμὸν β. Pi.*P*.1.84; τοὺς δικαστάς X.*AP*9; of cold, Arist.*Somn.Vig*.456[b]26; *make more grievous*, ἀνίαν Ph.2.425:—Pass., *to be oppressed, distressed*, *AP*7.25.5 ([Simon.]), Pi.*N*.7.43, S.*El*.820, Th.8.1; πήμασιν *by* calamities, A.*Ag*.836, cf. 189 (lyr.); χόλ S.*Aj*.41; κακῇ ὀσμῇ Id.*Ph*.890; ὀσμῆς Id.Fr;697; ξυντυχίᾳ Cratin.166; διάτι Th.5.7; ὑπό τινων Nic.Dam.p.38 D.; ἐβαρύνθη ἡ καρδία *was made stubborn, was hardened*, LXXEx.8.15(11), al.; also c. acc., τὰ λυπηρὰ τῆς τύχης D.H.4.14; γῆρας J.*BJ*1.32.2, cf. Plu.*Cor*.31, D.Chr.43.6; τινά Id.40.1, Plu.*Thes*.32, *POxy*.298.26 (i A.D.); τὸν πλοῦτον *to be overloaded with*, Eun.*Hist*.p.248 D, ὄμματά τ' ἀστράπτοντα βαρυνόμενόν τε νόημα Il.Pers.4.8 B.

3. *charge with a legal obligation*, Just.*Nov*.39.1 pr.

II. *mark with the grave accent*, Hdn.Gr.1.18, A.D.*Synt*.120.4, Ath.2.52f.—βαρύνω 1 is replaced by βαρέω in later Greek.

βᾰρύνωτος [ῠ], ον, *with heavy back*, κόγχαι Emp.76.

βᾰρύοδμία, ἡ, *oppressiveness of smell*, Aret.*SA*1.5.

βᾰρύοδμος, ον, *of oppressive smell*, Nic.*Th*.51, cf. Aret.*CA*1.6.

βᾰρύοζος, ον, (ὄζω) = foreg., Dsc.5.106.

βᾰρύολκός, ὁ, v. βαρουλκός.

βᾰρύόπᾱς, ὁ, (ὄψ) *loud-voiced*, of Zeus, in acc. -ᾶν, Pi.*P*.6.24.

βᾰρύόργητος, ον, *exceeding angry*, Πιερίδες *AP*5.106 (Phld.).

βᾰρύοσμος, ον, = βαρύοδμος, Arist.*Mir*.831[b]24, Sor.2.29: Comp., Dsc.3.121.

II. metaph., 'in bad odour', *PSI*2.158.25.

βᾰρύπᾰθέω, *to be much annoyed*, Plu.2.167f (v.l.).

βᾰρύπάλᾰμος [πᾰ], ον, *heavy-handed*, χόλος Pi.*P*.11.23.

βᾰρύπένθεια, ἡ, *heavy, deep affliction*, Plu.2.118b.

βᾰρύπενθής, ές, = sq., Ph.2.269, *IG*12(5).675.6 (Syros), Orph.*Fr*.32*c*:—a fem. form **-πενθάς** *Epigr.Gr*.367 (Cotiaeum).

II. *causing grievous woe*, μάχαι B.13.12; τόξα *APl*.4.134 (Mel.).

βᾰρύπένθητος, ον, *deeply mourned*, *AP*7.743 (Antip.).

βᾰρύπεσής, ές, *heavy-falling*, πούς A.*Eu*.369 (lyr.).

βᾰρύπεψία, ἡ, *indigestion*, *Corp.Herm.ad Amm.* in *Physici*1.395.22.

βᾰρύπήμων, Dor. **-πάμων,** ον, gen. ονος, *miserable*, *Hymn.Is*.44, Suid.

βᾰρύπλουτος, ον, *very wealthy*, Nic.Dam.p.144 D.

βᾰρύπνείων, οντος, *blowing fiercely*, ἀῆται Musae.216, 309.

βᾰρύπνοια, ἡ, *laboured breathing*, Sor.2.26.

βᾰρύπνοος, ον, = βαρυαής II, Nic.*Th*.76, Al.338.

βᾰρύποτμος, ον, = βαρυδαίμων of persons, S.*Ph*.1096 (lyr.); of sufferings, *grievous*, Id.*OC*1449 (lyr.): Comp. -ότερος Plu.2.989e: Sup. ότατος Id.*TG*5, Ph.1.637; but ξυμφορᾶς βαρυποτμωτάτας (metri gr.) E.*Ph*.1345 (lyr.).

βᾰρύπους, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, of a club, *heavy at the end*, *APl*.4.104 (Phil.).

βᾰρύπρεπής, ές, = μεγαλοπρεπής, εὐωχία Anon.ap.Suid.

βᾰρύπυκνος, ον, *in the lower part of the* πυκνόν (q.v.), φθόγγοι Aristid. Quint.3.10, Cleonid.*Harm*.4, etc.

βᾰρύρρήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *using heavy words*, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.863.

βᾰρύς, εῖα, ύ, poet. gen. pl. fem. βαρεῶν dub. in A.*Eu*.932 (anap.): Comp. βαρύτερος, Sup. βαρύτατος:—*heavy in weight*, β. ἀείρεσθαι, opp. κοῦφος, Hdt.4.150, cf. Pl.*Tht*.152d, Arist.*Cael*.310[b]25, Ath.3.115e, etc.: in Hom. mostly with collat. notion of *strength and force*, χεῖρα βαρεῖαν Il.1.219, cf. 89; ἀκμᾷ βαρύς Pi.*I*.4(3).51; β. τὸ σῶμα App.*Mac*.14; of athletes, Philostr.*Gym*.31; ἀφρύς *bushy*, ib. 48; but also, *heavy with age, infirmity* or *suffering*, νόσ S.*Tr*.235; σὺν γήρᾳ Id.*OT*17; ἐν γήρᾳ Id.*Aj*.1017; ὑπὸ γήρως Ael.*VH*9.1; ὑπὸ τῆς μέθης Plu.2.596a; *pregnant*, *PGoodsp.Cair*.15.15 (iv A.D.); β. βάσις *heavy, slow*, S.*Tr*.966; τυπάδι βαρείᾳ Id.*Fr*.844. Adv. κοῦφον βαρέως Pl.*Tht*.189d.

2. *heavy to bear, grievous*, ἄτη, ἔρις, κακότης, Il.2.111, 20.55, 10.72; Κλῶθες Od.7.197; κῆρες Il.21.548; β. κὴρ τὸ μὴ πιθέσθαι A.*Ag*.206 (lyr.); βαρὺ or βαρέα στενάχειν sob *heavily*, Od.8.95, 534, Il.8.334, etc.: in Trag. and Prose, *burdensome, grievous, oppressive*, β. ξυμφορά, τύχαι, καταλλαγαί, etc., A.*Pers*.1044 (lyr.), Th.332 (lyr.), 767 (lyr.), etc.; ἡδονή S.*OC*1204; ἀγγελία β. ἦν ἐν τοῖς βαρύτατ' ἂν ἐνέγκαιμι Pl.*Cri*.43c; πόλεμος D.18.241; βαρὺ λοὐχὶ δίκαιον Id.21.66; νόσος *causing disgust*, S.*Ph*.1330; αὐδά, ἠχώ, ib. 208 (lyr.), E.*Hipp*.791; *unwholesome*, χωρίον X.*Mem*.3.6.12; πλησμονή Id.*Cyn*.7.4; β. νότος Paus.10.17.11. Adv. -έως, φέρειν τι take a thing *ill*, suffer it *impatiently*, Hdt.5.19; β. φέρειν ἐπί τινι Plb.15.1.1 (but β. φέρειν bear *with dignity*, D.S.26.3); β. ἔχειν, c. part., Arist.*Rh.Al*.1424[b]5; πρός τι Id.*Pol*.1311[b]9; τοῖς λογίοις Arg.E.*Heracl*.: Comp. βαρυτέρως τινὶ ἐναντιωθῆναι LXX3Ma.3.1; βαρέως ἀκούειν hear *with disgust*, X.*An*.2.1.9.

3. *violent*, ὀργή S.*Ph*.368; μῆνις Id.*OC*1328; ἀπέχθειαι Pl.*Ap*.23a (Sup.); θυμός Theoc.1.96.

4. *weighty, grave*, ἐπιστολαί 2Ep.Cor.10.10; αἰτιώματα Act.Ap.25.7; τὰ βαρύτερα τοῦ νόμου Ev.Matt.23.23; *ample*, βαρυτάτην εὐδαιμονίαν τοῖς ἀρχομένοις παρέξειν Hdn.2.14.3, of oaths, ὅρκος γὰρ οὐδεὶς ἀνδρὶ φηλήτῃ βαρύς S.*fr*.933 R.; Call.*fr*.75.22 Pf.

II. of persons, *severe, stern*, β. ἐπιτιμητής A.*Pr*.77; εὔθυνος Id.APers;828, cf. S.*OT*546; Κύπρι βαρεῖα Theoc.1.100; *wearisome, troublesome*, E.*Supp*.894, Pl.*Tht*.210c, etc.; ξύνοικος A.*Supp*.415, S.*Fr*.753; γείτονες Pib. 1.10.6.

2. *overbearing*, σεμνότεροι ἢ βαρύτεροι Arist.*Rh*.1391[a]27 (but σεμνὸς καὶ β. Str.14.1.42); ὑπερήφανοι καὶ β. Plu.2.279c; *important, powerful*, πόλις Plb.1.17.5, etc.

3. of soldiers, *heavy-armed*, X.*Cyr*.5.3.37 (s.v.l.); of the ὁπλίτης Pl.*Lg*.833b (Comp.); τὰ β. τῶν ὅπλων Plb.1.76.3.

III. of impressions on the senses,

1. of sound, *strong, deep, bass*, opp. to ὀξύς, Od.9.257, S.*Ph*.208, Pl.*Prt*.332c, Arist.*EN*1125a14, etc.; βαρὺ ἀμβόασον A.*Pers*.572 (lyr.); φθέγγονται βαρύτατον ἀνθρώπων Hp.*Aër*.15; βαρύτατα ὑπακούειν, of diseases, Id.Prorrh;2.39; πενθεῖν Ael.*VH*12.1; esp. of musical pitch, *low*, opp. ὀξύς, βαρυτάτη χορδή Pl.*Phdr*.268e; ἆχος, φωνά, Archyt.1, cf. Arist.*EE*1235a28, Aristox.*Harm*.p.3 M.; of accent, *grave*, ἀντὶ ὀξείας τῆς μέσης συλλαβῆς βαρεῖαν ἐφθεγξάμεθα Pl.*Cra*.399b; ὀξείᾳ καὶ βαρείᾳ καὶ μέσῃ φωνῇ Arist.*Rh*.1403b30, etc.: hence ἡ βαρεῖα (sc. προσῳδία) *accentus gravis*, D.T.630.1, etc.; β. τάσις D.H.*Comp*.11, A.D.*Synt*.307.13; β. τόνος D.T.674.13, cf. A.D.*Pron*.36.5; β. συλλαβή *unaccented*, Id.Synt;100.8, al. Adv. βαρέως *with the accent thrown back*, Id.Pron.51.1, Ath.2.53b: Comp.-ύτερον, opp. ὀξύτερον, Arist.*SE*178a3 (but, *on a lower note*, αὐλεῖν Id.*GA*788a22).

2. of smell, *strong, offensive*, Hdt.6.119.

3. Adv. βαρέως *slowly*, ἐπισπᾶσθαι *Aut*.26.6. (*gᵘrr-u-* from *gᵘr̥-u-*, Skt. *gurús* 'heavy', Lat. *gravis* (from fem. *gurᵊwī-*), Goth. *kaúrus* 'heavy').

βᾰρῠσαρκος, ον, = βαθύσαοκος *Hippiatr*.30 (s.v.l.).

βᾰρῠσίδηρος [ῐ], ον, *heavy with iron*, Plu.*Aem*.18.

βᾰρῠσκελής, ές, *heavy in the legs, slow*, *Trag.Adesp*.250.

βᾰρῠσκίπων [ῑ], ον, gen. ωνος, *with a heavy club*, Call.*Fr*.120.

βᾰρῠσμάρᾰγος [σμᾰ], ον, = βαρύκτυπος, Nonn.*D*.1.156.

βᾰρῠσμός, ὁ, = βαρύτης I, β. τοῦ σώματος ὅλου Gal.7.466.1 (s.v.l.).

βᾰρῠσπλαγχνος, ον, *ill-tempered*, Ph.2.269.

βᾰρῠσταθμέω, *weigh heavy*, Ps.-Dsc.1.26.

βᾰρῠσταθμία, ἡ, *full weight*, of coinage, *PLond*.1405.3 (see also *ZPE*85.298, A.D. 709).

βᾰρῠσταθμος, ον, *weighing heavy*, Ar.*Ra*.1397, τὰ πράγματα .. βαρύσταθμα *fr*.415 K.-A. Canthar.2, Arist.*EN*1142a22; νόμισμα Plu.*Lys*.17.

βᾰρῠστένακτος, ον, = βαρύστονος, Sch.Opp.H;5.152.

βᾰρῠστενάχων [νᾰ], ουσα, *sobbing heavily*, better written βαρὺστ- divisim, Il.1.364, etc.

βᾰρῠστομος, ον, *heavy in pronunciation*, of the first syllable of σκῆπτρον, Phld.*Po*.2.14 (dub.).

2. *of heavy*, i.e. *abusive, mouth*, Nonn.*D*.48.420.

3. of a weapon, *heavey-bladed*, Opp.*H*.4.481.

βᾰρῠστονος, ον, *groaning heavily*, τοῖς βαρυστόνοις ἐπικαλουμένοις .. ὑποκριταῖς nicknamed *the bellowers*, D.18.262, cf. Epicur.*Fr*.114, 237; *resounding*, λίθος *AP*9.246 (Marc. Arg.). Adv. -νως A.*Eu*.794.

II. of things, *heavily lamented, grievous*, S.*OT*1233, Orac.ap.Paus.10.9.11.

βᾰρῠσύμφορος, ον, *weighed down by ill-luck*, in Sup. -ώτατος Hdt.1.45, App.*Mac*.19. Adv. -ώτατα D.C.78.41.

2. Act., *calamitous*, πόλεμος Them.*Or*.15.184c (Sup.).

βᾰρῠσφάρᾰγος [φᾰ], ον, = βαρυσμάραγος, *loud-thundering*, of Ζεύς, Pi.*I*.8(7).23.

βᾰρῠσωμος, ον, *heavy in body*, Sch.Pi.*N*.8.41.

βᾰρῠτάλαντος [τᾰ], ον, = *weighing heavily*, Zonar. s.v. ὁλκός.

βᾰρῠταρβής, ές, *terrifying*, εἰκών A.*Fr*.57.11.

βᾰρῠτελής, ές, *heavily taxed*, *PLond*.5.1674.33 (vi A.D.).

βᾰρύτης [ῠ], ητος, ἡ, (βαρύς) *weight, heaviness*, νεῶν Th.7.62, cf. Plb.1.51.9; opp. κουφότης, Thphr.*HP*5.3.1.; *heaviness* of limb, β. ναρκώδης Plu.2.978c; of digestion, ἀπεψία καὶ β. ib. 128b.

II. of men, *troublesomeness, importunity*, ἀηδίαι καὶ βαρύτητες Isoc.12.31; *disagreeableness*, D.18.35, Plu.*Cor*.30, al.; β. φρονήματος Id.Cat.Mi;57.

2. *arrogance*, Arist.*Rh*.1391a28; *gravity*, τοῦ ἤθους Plu.*Fab*.1 codd.

III. of sound, *depth, low pitch*, opp. ὀξύτης, Pl.*Prt*.316a, Arist.*GA*778a19, *de An*.422b30, Aristox.*Harm*.p.3 M., D.H.*Comp*.11, etc.; *the grave accent*, opp. ὀξύτης, Arist.*Po*.1456b33; *absence of accent*, A.D.*Pron*.38.15, al.

IV. Rhet., *adoption of an injured tone*, Aps.p.331 H.

βᾰρῠτῑμέω, *raise the price of goods*, *EM*759.5, Suid. s.v. τιμιουλκέω.

βᾰρῠτῑμος, ον, *punishing severely*, of the gods below, A.*Supp*.24.

II. *very costly*, Str.17.1.13, Ev.Matt.26.7.

III. *selling dearly*, Hld.2.30 (s.v.l.).

βᾰρῠτλητος, Dor. **-τλᾱτος,** ον, *bearing heavy weight*, dub. in Naumach.ap.Stob.4.22.32; *unfortunate*, Ἀττική β. *AP*7.343.

II. Pass., *ill to bear*, συμφορά B.13.4; ὀδύναι *APl*.4.245 (Leont.).

βᾰρῠτονέω, *pronounce with the grave accent*, D.H.2.58: abs., *use the grave accent*, Cleonid.*Harm*.12.

βᾰρῠτόνησις, εως, ἡ, *grave accentuation*, Eust.70.45.

βᾰρῠτονητέος, α, ον, *to be marked with the grave accent*, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.864, al.

βᾰρῠτονος, ον, (τόνος) *deep-sounding*, β. φωνεῖν, of dogs, Arist.*Phgn*.813b2; so prob. β. στῆθος X.*Cyn*.5.30; *deep*, of musical notes, Bacch.*Harm*.32.

2. Gramm., of enclitics, *unaccented*, A.D.*Pron*.35.25; of words, *not oxytone*, ib. 38.12, D.T.674.18, etc. Adv. -νως *POxy*.1012 *Fr*.16.16, Eust.41.3, Moer.109.

βᾰρῠϋπνος, ον, *sleeping heavily*, Nonn.*D*.48.765.

βᾰρῠφθέγκτης, ου, ὁ, = sq., λέων Pi.*Fr*.239.

βᾰρῠφθογγος, ον, *loud-roaring*, λέων *h.Ven*.159, B.8.9; *deep-lowing*, of cows, Arist.*GA*787a33; β. νευρά *loud-twanging* bowstring, Pi.*I*.6(5).34; *deep-toned*, αὐλοί *AP*6.51.

βᾰρῠφθονος, ον, *heavy with envy*, χείρ *Epigr.Gr*.376 *a* (Aezani), al., *EA*13.19 no. 4, *GVI*1375 (both Phrygia, Rom.imp.).

βᾰρῠφλοισβος, ον, *loud-roaring*, γενέθλη Procl.*H*.1.20.

βᾰρῠφορτος, ον, *heavy-burdened*, i.e. *pregnant*, Nonn.*D*.48.769.

βᾰρῠφροσύνη, ἡ, *melancholy*, Plu.2.710f (pl.), *Fr.inc*.146; *indignation*, Id.*Cor*.21, Porph.ap.Stob.1.49.60 (prob.).

βᾰρῠφρων, ον, gen. ονος, (φρήν) *heavy of mind, melancholy, gloomy*, συντυχίαι *Lyr.Adesp*.140.8; Αἰήτης A.R.4.731; *savage*, ταῦρος Lyc.464; *cruel*, δαίμων Opp.*H*.4.174.

2. *weighty of purpose*, *grave-minded*, Theoc.25.110.

βᾰρῠφωνέω, *utter low-pitched sounds*, Arist.*Pr*.900^{b}13.

βᾰρῠφωνία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *deepness of voice, a bass voice*, Hp.*Aër*.8, Alex.311, Arist.*GA*786^{b}35.

βᾰρῠφωνος, ον, *with a deep, bass voice*, opp. ὀξύφωνος, Hp.*Aër*.6, Arist.*GA*786^{b}7, etc.

βᾰρῠχειλος, ον, *thick-lipped*, *APl*.2.20 (Ammian.)

βᾰρῠχείμων, ον, gen. ωνος, *with heavy storms*, Theognost.*Can*.460.

βᾰρῠχειρ, χειρος, ὁ, ἡ, *heavy for the hands*, παλά epigr. in *Lindos*699b.1 (ii B.C.).

βᾰρῠχορδος, ον, *deep-toned*, φθόγγος *AP*12.187 (Strat.).

βᾰρῠχρους, ουν, *deep-coloured*, v.l. for βαθυ-, Dsc.5.94.

βᾰρῠψῡχος, ον, *heavy of soul, dejected*, S.*Aj*.319, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.198.

βᾰρῠώδης, ες, (ὄζω) = βαρύοδμος, Nic.*Th*.895.

βᾰρῠώδῠνος, ον, (ὀδύνη) *suffering grievous pangs*, Nonn.*D*.47.163.

2. *causing grievous pangs*, ib. 48.808.

βᾰρῠωπέω, *to be dim-sighted*, LXXGe.48.10.

βάρωμος, v. βάρμος.

βαρών, ῶντος, ὁ, Lat. *baro*, *blockhead*, *BGU*836.1 (vi A.D.).

βασά· αἰσχύνη· ὅ ἐστι δρῦς, Hsch.

βασαγεῖ· ἀλεσχοῖ, Id.

βασαγίκορος, = ὁ θᾶσσον συνουσιάζων, Hippon107.

βᾰσᾰναστρᾰγάλη [γᾰ], Dor.**-α,** ἡ, *plague of the joints*, of the gout, in voc., Luc.*Trag*.199.

βᾰσᾰνεύω, = -ίζω, Hsch. (Pass.).

βᾰσᾰνηδόν, Adv. *by means of torture*, Man.4.197.

βᾰσᾰνίζω, Att. fut. -ῐῶ Ar.*Ra*.802, 1121, *Ec*.748: aor. ἐβασάνισα, subj. βασανίσω v.l. in Id.*Ra*.618 cod. R:—Pass., aor. ἐβασανίσθην: pf. βεβασάνισμαι:—*rub upon the touch-stone* (βάσανος), χρυσόν Pl.*Grg*.486d: hence, *put to the test, prove*, τὸ πρᾶγμα Pl.*Euthd*.307b. Arist.*GA*747^{a}3 (Pass.), etc.; *investigate scientifically*, Hp.*Aër*.3; of the instances used in inductive inference, ἀπὸ τῶν πανταχόθεν βεβασανισμένων [μεταβαίνομεν] Phld.*Sign*.29.

II. of persons, *examine closely, cross-question*, Hdt.1.116, 2.151, Ar.*Ach*.110, *Ra*.802, etc.; βεβασανισμένος εἰς δικαιοσύνην *having* his love of justice *put to the test*, Pl.*R*.361c, cf. 413e, *Smp*.184a; ὑπὸ δακρύων βασανίζεσθαι, i.e. *to be convicted* of being painted by tears (washing off the cosmetic), X.*Oec*.10.8.

2. *question by applying torture, torture, rack* (v. βάσανος III), Ar.*Ra*.616, 618; [δούλους] πάντας παραδίδωμι βασανίσαι Antipho 2.4.8, cf. 5.36:—Pass., *to be put to the torture*, Th.7.86, Lys.4.14, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1443^{b}31; ἀμοιβαῖς βασανισθησόμενοι πρὸς τῶν θεῶν Phld.D.1.19; *to be tortured* by disease (censured by Luc.*Sol*.6), Ev.Matt.8.6; ὑπὸ τῶν κυμάτων ib.14.24; of animals, Philostr.*VA*1.38: metaph. of the earth, ib. 6.10, fig., of the earth as being tortured to yield its produce, Philostr.*VA*6.10.

b. *to be subjected to cruel treatment, be racked*, Ev.Matt.8.6, θηρίοις βεβασανισμένοις Philostr.*VA*1.38; of things, πλοῖον .. βασανιζόμενον ὑπὸ τῶν κυμάτων Ev.Matt.14.24; *to be racked by emotions*, *SEG*31.895 (Africa).

3. metaph. of style, *strain*, Longin.10.6; βεβασανισμένος *forced, unnatural*, D.H.*Th*.55.

βᾰσᾰνισμός, ὁ, *torture*: ὁ γὰρ Κορίνθιος (sc. οἶνος) β. ἐστι Alex.290, cf. Apoc.9.5.

βᾰσᾰνιστέος, α, ον, *to be proved* or *tested under suffering*, Ar.*Lys*.478, Pl.*R*.540a.

II. βασανιστέον *one must put to the test, prove*, τινά ib. 503d, Max.Tyr.24.4, Gal.17(1).337, Jul.*Or*.7.226a, Them.*Or*.23.287c; *one must put to the torture*, D.29.35.

βᾰσᾰνιστήριον, τό, *question-chamber*, Theopomp.Com.63, Polyaen.8.62, Phalar.*Ep*.82, 115.

II. in pl., *instruments of torture*, Plu.2.315d, Charito4.2, Them.*Or*.13.175c, Sm.Je.20.2, LXX4Ma.8.12, al.

III. *touchstone*, *test*, χρυσοῦ, πορφύρας ib. 21.247b: metaph., ib. 248a.

βᾰσᾰνιστήριος, ον, *of* or *for torture*, ὄργανα J.*BJ*2.8.10.

βᾰσᾰνιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *examiner, questioner, torturer*, Antipho 5.32, D.37.40, Plu.2.498d; *gaoler*, Ev.Matt.18.34.

II. *one who tests*, Them.*Or*.21.247c:—fem. **-ίστρια,** *examiner*, ἐπῶν Ar.*Ra*.826.

βᾰσᾰνιστός, ή, όν, *tested*, σφραγίδιον β. *IG*2.1542.13 (iv B.C.).

βᾰσᾰνιστικός, ή, όν, *given to* or *for torturing*, Vett.Val.78.15, *AB*306, *EM*769.11.

2. *for testing*, Them.*Or*.21.247c.

βᾰσᾰνίτης λίθος = sq., Hsch.

βᾰσᾰνος, ἡ, *touchstone*, on which pure gold leaves a yellow streak, ἐς βάανον δ' ἐλθὼν παρατρίβομαι ὥστε μολύβδ χρυσός Thgn.417; χρυσὸν τριβόμενον βασάν Id.450, cf. 1105; παρατρίβεσθαι πρὸς τὰς β. Arist.*Col*.793^{b}1, cf. *HA*597^{b}2: metaph., β. τοῦ ἀρώματος (sc. τοῦ κινναμώμου) τὴν αἶγα εἶναι Philostr.*VA*3.4.

II. *the use of this as a test*, χρυσὸς ἐν β. πρέπει Pi.*P*.10.67: generally, *test, trial of genuineness*, οὐκ ἔστιν είζων β. χρόνου [Simon.]175.1; δόμεν τι βασάν ἐς ἔλεγχον Pi.*N*.8.20; σοφὸς ὤφθη βασάν θ' ἁδύπολις S.*OT*510 (lyr.), cf. 494;, w. λαμβάνειν, *make a test*, τῶν πολιτῶν .. β. .. λαμβάνειν ἀνδρείας τε πέρι καὶ δειλίας Pl.*Lg*.648b; δυνάμεις β. λαβοῦσαι *being tested*, D.H.*Dem*.16. εἰς β. εἶ χερῶν wilt come to *a trial* of strength, S.*OC*835; πλοῦτος β. ἀνθρώπου τρόπων Antiph.232.5; [νόσου] ἔσχ' ἐπὶ σοὶ βάσανον had *experienced* it in you, i.e. you had had it first, *IG*14.1320; βάσανον ὑποκείσονται will be subjected to *a test*, of candidates, *POxy*.58.25 (iii A.D.).

III. *inquiry by torture*, ἐς πᾶσαν β. ἀπικνέεσθαι Hdt.8.110; εἰς β. αἰτεῖν Herod.2.88; ἐξέτσαι διὰ βασάνων *SIG*780.12 (Astypalaea, Aug.); esp. at Athens, used to extort evidence from slaves, εἰς β. δέχεσθαι Antipho 1.12; εἰς β. παραδοῦναι Is.8.17; ἐκ βασάνων εἰπεῖν ib. 12: in pl., *confession upon torture*, D.53.24, Hyp.*Fr*.5, Arist.*Rh*.1355^{b}37.

2. *agony* of battle, ἡ κατὰ τὸ ἔργον β. S.E.*M*.6.24; *tortures* of disease, Ev.Matt.4.24; cf. ἐπάγρυπνος B. Vett.Val.211.28; also ψυχικαί Id.182.19; *torments* of hell, Ev.Luc.16.23.

3. *trespass-offering*, LXX1Ki.6.17.—Oriental word.

βασᾰρα, v. βασσάρα.

βᾰσείδιον, v. βασίδιον, βασίδιος.

βασίαρξ, dub. in *BGU*630i22 (ii A.D.).

βᾰσίδιον, τό, dim. of βάσις, *base*, σὺν τοῖς ὑπὸ τοὺς πόδας βασιδίοις χαλκοῖς *Inscr.Délos*1417*B*i136 (ii B.C.), *SB*9238.20, 9321.11 (both ii/iii A.D.).

βασίδιος, ον, *fitted with a base*, *BGU*781 iii 6 (i A.D.), *CPR* viii 62.23 (vi A.D.).

βᾰσίλειᾰ [ῐ], ἡ, βασίλεα Pi.*N*.1.39: fem. of βασιλεύς:—*queen, princess*, Od.4.770, A.*Ag*.84 (lyr.), Hdt.1.11, etc.; of goddesses, Κύπρις β. Emp.128.3, cf. *Hymn.Is*.1, etc.; β. θεά Ar.*Pax*974; β. γύναι A.*Pers*.623 (lyr.), E.*El*.988 (lyr.).

βᾰσῐλείᾱ, Ion. **-ηΐη,** ἡ *kingdom, dominion*, Hdt.1.11, etc.; παιδὸς ἡ β. Heraclit.52; *hereditary monarchy*, opp. τυραννίς, ἐπὶ ῥητοῖς γέρασι πατρικαὶ β. Th.1.13; βασιλείας εἴδη τέτταρα Arist.*Pol*.1285[b]20; ἡ πρώτη πολιτεία μετὰ τὰς β. after *the age of monarchies*, ib. 1297[b]17: metaph., ἐποίησεν ἡμᾶς β. Apoc.1.6; β. τῶν οὐρανῶν Ev.Matt.3.2; τοῦ θεοῦ ib.6.33, etc.

2. *kingly office*, β. καὶ στρατηγία Arist.*Pol*.1273[a]37.

b. *position of queen*, LXXEs.1.19.

3. at Athens, *the office of the archon* βασιλεύς, Paus.1.3.1.

II. *diadem*, D.S.1.47, *OGI*90.43 (Rosetta).

III. *reign*, ib. 331.40 (Pergam.), D.S.17.1, *POxy*.1257.7 (iii A.D.); so αἱ β. *the reigns of the Kings*, title of book of *VT*; *accession to the throne*, *BGU*646.12 (ii A.D.).

IV. concrete, *His Majesty*, LXX4Ki.11.1, &1Ma;6.47, Myc. *qa-si-re-wi-ja*, precise sense obscure.

βᾰσῐλειάω, Desid., *aim at royalty*, *Com.Adesp*.958, J.*BJ Praef*.2, 1.4.1.

βᾰσῐλείδης, ου, ὁ, *descendant of kings*, τῶν δέκα βασιλειδῶν Pl.*Criti*.116c, S.*Ant*.941 (cj.).

βᾰσῐλείδιον, τό, Dim. of βασιλεύς, *tiny king*, Plu.*Ages*.2.

βᾰσῐλειον, Ion. **-ήϊον,** τό, *kingly dwelling, palace*, X.*Cyr*.2.4.3, etc.; more common in pl., Hdt.1.30, 178, Arist.*Oec*.1352[a]11, etc.

b. *seat of empire, capital*, Plb.3.15.3, D.S.19.18, Str.1.2.25.

c. *dominion, reign*, τὴν Τύχην .. τοῦ ἀνεικήτου βασιλείου *BCH* suppl.8 no. 59 (Maced., iv A.D.).

2. *royal treasury*, Hdt.2.149: pl., Isoc.3.31.

II. *tiara, diadem*, LXX2Ki.1.10, Roussel *Cultes Égyptiens* 233 (Delos, ii B.C.), *OGI*90.45 (Rosetta), Plu.2.358d, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11, Horap.1.15: metaph., τὸ β. τῆς εὐπρεπείας *diadem* of beauty, LXXWi.5.16.

III. = ἅλιμος, Ps.-Dsc.1.91; = λευκόϊον, Id.3.123.

IV. Βασίλεια, τά, *festival of Zeus Basileus*, in Boeotia, *IG*7.552, Sch.Pi.*O*.7.153, *IG*12(1).78;, later of festivals founded by Hellenistic kings, *IG*2.3779.19 (iii B.C.).

βᾰσῐλειος, ον, also α, ον A.*Pers*.589, *IG*1115; Ion. and Aeol. **-ήϊος,** η, ον also **-ῆος** Melinno ap.Stob.3.7.12, *Hymn.Is*.138:—*royal*, δεινὸν δὲ γένος βασιλήϊόν ἐστι κτείνειν Od.16.401; ὁ β. θρόνος Hdt.1.14, etc.; β. οἶκοι, μέλαθρα, A.*Ag*.157, *Ch*.343; ἰσχύς, τιάρα, Id.*Pers*.589, 661; νόστος ὁ β *the king's* return, ib. 8; τοῖς β. νόμοις S.*Ant*.382; cf. πῆχνς.

2. *of the archon* βασιλεύς, ἡ β. στοά *IG*1.115, Arist.*Ath*.7.1, Paus.1.3.1 (also of the *basilica* of Herod. at Jerusalem, J.*AJ*15.11.5).

3. 'royal', i.e. *choice*, μύρον Sapph.*Supp*.23.19, Crates Com.2; of a type of fig, β. σῦκα Philem.Lexap.Ath.3.76f, Poll.6.81. cf. βασίλεια· γένος ἰσχάδων, Hsch.

4. Ἄρτεμις βασιληΐη, divinity in Thrace, Hdt.4.33.

βᾰσῐλεύς, ὁ, gen. έως, Ep. ῆος, Cypr. *pa-si-le-wo-se* βασιλῆϝος *ICS*15, 217.6, al.: acc. βασιλεια, contr. -ῆ Orac.ap.Hdt.7.220, E.*Fr*.781.24 (lyr.): nom.pl., Elean -ᾶες (v. infra, II 2). βασιλεῖς, Aeol. -ηες Sapph.*Supp*.6.4, *IG*12(2).6 (Mytil.), -ειες ib. 646 *a* 45, al., Ep. -ῆες, old Att. -ῆς S.*Aj*.188, 960 (both lyr.), cf. Hdn.Gr.1.430: acc. pl. βασιλέας *IG*1.115, later βασιλεῖς ib. 2.243, etc.:—*king, chief*, Hom., etc.: freq. with collat.sense of *captain* or *judge*, Hes.*Op*.202; διοτρεφέες β. Il.2.445, etc.; θεῖοι Od.4.691, etc.; later, *hereditary king*, opp. τύραννος, Arist.*EN*1160[b]3, etc.; but also of tyrants, as Hiero, Pi.*O*.1.23; of Gelo, Hdt.7.161; of Pisistratus, Eup.123, cf.Sch.Ar.*Ach*.61: joined with a Subst., βασιλεὺς ἀνήρ Il.3.170, etc.; ἀνὴρ β. Hdt.1.90; ἄναξ β. lord *king*, A.*Pers*.5, cf. B.17.1: c. gen., β. νεῶν A.*Ag*.114 (anap.); οἰωνῶν β., of the eagle, ibid., Pi.*O*.13.21: Comp. βασιλεύτερος *more kingly*, Il.9.160, 392, Od.15.533, Tyrt.12.7: Sup. βασιλεύτατος Il.9.69.

b. of the gods, Ζεὺς θεῶν β. Hes.*Th*.886, cf. Pi.*O*.7.34, Emp.128.2, etc. (in this sense Hom. uses ἄναξ); as cult title of Zeus, *IG*7.3073.90 (Lebad.), *SIG*1014.110 (Erythrae), etc. (but Ζεὺς β., = Ahuramazda, X.*Cyr*.3.3.21, al., Arr.*An*.4.20.3); ὁ μέγας β., of *God*, LXXPs.47(48).2, Ph.2.107: Sup. βασιλειύτατοι τῶν θεῶν Max.Tyr.29.5, Θεῷ Βασιλῖ *TAM*5(1).167 (Saittae, iii A.D.).

2. as a title of rank, *prince*, β. εἰσὶ καὶ ἄλλοι πολλοὶ ἐν .. Ἰθάκῃ Od.1.394, cf. 8.390, etc.; of Cyrus, X.*Oec*.4.16.

b. *descendant of a royal house*, esp. in Ionia, Arist.*Ath*.41.3; βασιλέων οἶκοι 'estates *of the royal house*', name of a district in Chois, Ἀθηνᾶ 20.168.

3. generally, *lord, master*, Il.18.556, Pi.*O*.6.47.

4. metaph., πόλεμος πόντων β. Heraclit.53; νόμος ὁ πάντων β. Pi.*Fr*.169.

II. at Athens, *the second of the nine Archons*, *IG*1.76, al., Antipho 6.38, Lys.6.4, Arist.*Pol*.[b]17, Ath.57, etc.; ἡ τοῦ β. στοά Pl.*Euthphr*.2a.

2. title of magistrates in other Greek states, as βασιλᾶες at Elis, *GDI*1152, cf. *IG*12(2).6 (Mytil.), etc., Arist.*Pol*.1322[b]29.

3. at Rome, β. τῶν ἱερῶν, = *rex sacrorum*,

III. after the Persian war (without Art.), *the king of Persia*, Hdt.7.174, al.; ἄναξ Ξέρξης β. A.*Pers*.5, cf. 144, Ar.*Ach*.61, Th.8.48, *IG*2.141 (βασιλῆς βασιλέως ὕποχοι μεγάλου, of the Satraps, A.*Pers*.24, cf. 44, S.E.*M*.2.22); less freq. ὁ βασιλεύς Hdt.1.132, 137, Arist.*Pol*.1304[b]13; β. ὁ μέγας Hdt.1.188.

2. of Alexander and his successors, usually with Art., *IG*2.641, 687, Men.293, 340 (pl.); Σέλευκος Antiph.187; Ἀντίγονος Alex.111; Πτολεμαῖος Id.244; Ὀσυμανδύας βασιλεὺς βασιλέων D.S.1.47; title used by Parthian *kings*, Plu.*Pomp*.38, D.C.37.6, etc.; by Antony, Plu.*Ant*.54; of *God*, Apoc.17.14, 19.16.

3. of the Roman *emperors*, *AP*10.25 (Antip. Thess.); β. Ῥωμαίων *BGU*588.10 (i A.D.), etc., cf. 1Ep.Ti.2.2, J.*AJ*14.15.14; β. αὐτοκράτωρ *IG*3.13 (Hadrian), Hdn.1;6.5; without Art., Paus.10.32.19.

IV. of any *great man*, πένησί τε καὶ βασιλεῦσιν Ps.-Phoc.113.

2. *first* or *most distinguished of any class*, Ἡρώδην τὸν β. τῶν λόγων Philostr.*VS*2.10.1, cf. Luc.*Rh.Pr*.11; *winner* at a game, Poll.9.106, Sch.Pl.*Tht*.146a; Stoic *sage*, μόνος β. Luc.*Herm*.16; βασιλέως ἐγκέφαλος 'morsel fit for a king', Clearch.5;, of rivers, [ποταμῶν ἡμε] τέρων β. Call.*fr*.7.34 Pf.: sup., π. βασιλεύτατος ἄλλων D.P.353.

V. = συμποσίαρχος, Plu.2.622a, Luc.*Sat*.4.

VI. *wren*, Arist.*HA*592[b]27.

VII. *queen-bee*, ib. 623[b]9, *GA*759[a]20, etc. (Myc. *qa-si-re-u*, *chief* (not *king*).)

βᾰσῐλευτός, ή, όν, *suited for monarchical rule*, Arist.*Pol*.1288[a]8.

βᾰσῐλεύτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = βασιλεύς, Antim.5.

βᾰσῐλεύω, *to be king, rule, reign*, οὐ μέν τως πάντες βασιλεύσομεν ἐνθάδ᾽ Ἀχαιοί Il.2.203; ἶσον ἐμοὶ βασίλευε 9.616; ἐν ὑμῖν .. βασίλευε *was king* among you, Od.2.47; ὄφρ᾽ Ἰθάκης κατὰ δῆμον .. βασιλεύοι 22.52; also of a woman, ἣ βασίλενεν ὑπὸ Πλάκῳ *reigned as queen*, Il.6.425; ἡ δὲ Πύλου βασίλευε Od.11.285: in aor., *to have become king*, Hdt.2.2: c. gen., *to be king of, rule over*, ἐν .. Ἰθάκη βασιλεύσει Ἀχαιῶν Od.1.401, etc.; βασιλεύοντος βασιλέων Ἀρσάκου *PAvrom*.1 *A* 1: c. dat., *to be king among*, Γιγάντεσσιν βασίλευεν Od.7.59; later β. ἐπὶ τᾶς δύο βασιλείας Lxx1Ma.1.16, τῶν πρὸ ἡμῶν βεβασιλευκότων Just.*Const*.δέδωκεν pr.:—Pass., *to be governed by a king*, Pl.*R*.576d, e, al., Arist.*Pol*.1284[b]39, etc.: hence, *submit to the king*, Plu.*Sull*.12, c. acc. cogn., βασιλείαν πασῶν δικαιοτάτην βασιλεύεσθαι Pl.*Lg*.680e: generally, *to be governed* or *administered*, Pi.*P*.4.106, etc.; ὑπὸ νόμου Lys.2.19:, (s.v.l.).

b. *to be* ἄρχων β. at Athens, Isoc.18.5, *IG*1776, al.; of other magistrates, *SIG*709 (Chersonesus), 1054 (Samothrace).

c. later ἡ βασιλεύουσα πόλις the *imperial* city, of Rome, Ath.3.98c, cf., *IG*2.4067 (βασιλει- lapis). *CPHerm*.125ii3.

2. *enjoy as master*, τῶ χρυσῶ β. Theoc.21.60 codd.

3. abs., *live royally*, β. ἐν πενίᾳ Plu.2.101d, cf.1Ep.Cor.4.8.

II. causal, *appoint as king*, τινά LxxJd.9.6; but β. τισὶ βασιλέα *make* them *a king*, ib.1Ki.8.22, 12.1.

βᾰσῐλη, ἡ, = βασίλειᾰ, *queen, princess*, S.*Fr*.310, cf. Hdn.Gr.1.275.

2. a divinity, worshipped with Neleus and Codrus at Athens, *IG*1.94, Pl.*Chrm*.153a.

βᾰσῐληΐη, βᾰσῐλήϊος, Ion. for βασιλεία, -λειος.

βᾰσῐληΐς, ΐδος, ἡ, pecul. fem. of βασίλειος, *royal*, τιμή Il.6.193, Hes.*Th*.462, E.*Hipp*.1280 (lyr.), of Rome, Ῥώμης βασιληΐδος *IHadr*.61 (ii A.D.), *IEphes*.802.

2. = βασίλειᾰ, *a queen*, Man.1.283, *Epigr.Gr*.989.3 (Memnon).

βᾰσῐλίζω, *to be of the king's party*, Plu.*Flam*.16; also, c. acc., ἐγώ εἰμι ὁ βασιλίζων τὸν τόπον εἰς ὀνόματι (sic) Μωυσ[ῆ] *Stud.Pont*.3 No.10*g* (Amisus):—Med., *affect, assume the state of a king*, App.*BC*3.18; so in Act., J.*AJ*1.10.4.

βᾰσῐλίδιον, τό, name of an eye-salve, Asclep.Pharm.ap.Gal.12.788.16.

βᾰσῐλικός, ή, όν, *royal, kingly*, ποιέεις οὐδαμῶς -κά Hdt.2.173; β. γένος A.*Pr*.869; β. [μοναρχία] Pl.*Plt*.291e; opp. τυραννικός, Arist.*Pol*.1285[b]3; βασιλικοὶ ἀπέβησαν proved themselves *truly kingly*, Plb.8.10.10; βασιλικόν [ἐστι] πράττειν μὲν εὖ, κακῶς δ᾽ ἀκούειν Arr.*Epict*.4.6.20; ἦθος β. X.*Oec*.21.10; τὸ β. Id.Cyr.1.3.18: βασιλική (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *art of ruling*, Andronic.Rhod.p.574 M.: Comp. -ώτερος Herm.ap.Stob;1.49.45, Jul.*Or*.2.54d: Sup. βασιλικώτατος καὶ ἄρχειν ἀξιώτατος X.*An*.1.9.1, cf. Isoc.2.29; -ωτάτη χάρις Plu.*Alex*.21. Adv. -κῶς, παρών *as a king, with kingly authority*, X.*Cyr*.1.4.14; β. ἄρχειν Arist.*Pol*.1259[b]1.

2. *of* or *belonging to a king*, οἱ β. *the king's friends* or *officers*, Plb.8.12.10; ἐγκλήματα β. charges *of high-treason*, Id.25.3.1; ὀφειλήματα β. debts *to the king*, ib. 3; β. πρόσοδοι *PPetr*.3p.56; γραμματεύς (cf. ii. i) Wilcken *Chr*.233.2 (ii B.C.), etc.; γεωργοί, i.e. cultivators of royal land leased to them. *PTeb*.5.200 (ii B.C.), etc.; ὁδὸς β. the *king's* highway, LxxNu.20.17, *PPetr*.3p.65 (iii B.C.); μὴ εἶναι β. ἀτραπὸν ἐπὶ γεωμετρίαν no *royal* road, Euc.ap.Procl.*in Euc*.p.68 F.; β. νόμος *OGI*483.1, Ep.Jac.2.8; αἱ β. βίβλοι the books *of Kings*, Ph.1.427, of coinage od Diocletian, νομίσματα β. *TAM*4(1).352.

3. *choice* (cf. βασίλειος 3), μίνδαξ Amphis27.

4. κάρυα β. *walnuts*, Dsc.1.125; καρύαι *PSI*4.428.65 (iii B.C.).

b. β. κύμινον, = ἄμι, Dsc.3.62.

5. *of the master of a feast* (συμποσίαρχος), β. νόμους description of works by Xenocr., Speus. and Arist., Ath.1.3f.

II. as Subst.,

1. βασιλικός (sc. γραμματεύς), ὁ, official in Egyptian νομοί, *POxy*.1219.15 (iii A.D.).

b. (sc. οἶκος) *basilica*, *CIG*2782.25 (Aphrodisias).

c. (sc. ὄρνις) = ἀκαλανθίς, Sch.Ar.*Pax*1078.

d. (sc. ἀστήρ) = βασιλίσκος v. *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.201.23.

2. βασιλικὴ στοά *hall* divided into aisles by columns, *IG*12(3).326.18 (Thera), Str.5.3.8 (pl.); β. alone, *OGI*511.15 (Aezani), Lat. *basilica*, Vitr.5.1.4, 6.3.9, cf. Plu.*Publ*.15, *Cat.Mi*.5, App.*BC*2.26.

b. *nave* of a church, *AD*12.69 (Lesbos).

3. βασιλικόν (sc. ταμιεῖον), τό, *treasury*, εἰς τὸ β. ἀπομετρῆσαι, τελεῖν, *PSI*4.344.17 (iii B.C.), D.S.2.40, etc.; ὀφείλειν *PRev.Laws*5.1, al.; *royal bank*, *OGI*90.29 (Rosetta), *PRein*.13.19, al., *BGU*830.18 (i A.D.).

b. (sc. δῶμα) *palace*, D.C.60.4.

c. (sc. πρόσταγμα) *royal decree*, LxxEs.1.19.

d. (sc. φάρμακον) name for various remedies, = τετραφάρμακον, Gal.12.601; of other compounds, ibid.; *a plaster*, Id.13.184; *an eyesalve*, Id.12.782 (also -κός, ὁ, *a bandage*, Id.18(1).777), perh. fig., of an Epicurean doctrine, Diog.Oen.*fr*.51.

e. (sc. φυτόν) *basil*, *Ocimum basilicum*, Suid.

f. βασιλικά, τά, *communications received from kings*, *SIG*333.23 (Samos), 426.26 (Teos); also, *interests* or *revenues of the crown*, *PRev.Laws*15.4 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.5.256 (ii B.C.), Lxx1Ma.10.43; *prerogatives*, ib.15.8

βασῑλῐναῦ, barbarism for βασίλιννα (i.e. βασίλειᾰ), Ar.*Av*.1678.

βᾰσῐλίνδα, Adv., ἡ β. παιδιά 'king of the castle', a game, Poll.9.110, *AB*1353.

βᾰσῐλιννα, ἡ, (person having some of the characteristics or functions of a) *queen*, D.59.74, Men.*fr*.652a K.-Th.

βᾰσῐλιος, ὁ, name of a Cretan month beginning 23 Aug., *Hemerolog.Flor*.p.77 (p.18 K.).

βᾰσῐλίς, ίδος, ἡ, = βασίλειᾰ, *queen, princess*, S.*Ant*.941 (dub.l.), E.*Hec*.552; β. νύμφη, γυνή, E.*Med*.1003, *Hipp*.778: in Prose, β. γυναικῶν Pl.*Lg*.694e, cf. Plu.Alex.21; of a Roman, *empress*. Philostr.*VA*1.3.

b. = βασίλισσα 2, Eust.1425.42.

c. = Lat. *regina sacrorum*, *IGRom*.4.1687.

2. as Adj., *royal*, ἑστία, εὐναί, E.*Rh*.718, *IA*1307 (lyr.); of cities, β. Ῥώμη *IG*14.830 (Puteoli); β. πόλις, of Rome, Gal.14.796; of Constantinople, *OGI*521.22 (Abydos), Them.*Or*.11.144a, Agath.1.4, etc.; so β. alone, Lyd.*Mag*.2.14; also β. χώρα, = Rome, Vett.Val.226.14.

b. metaph., καρδίη β. Hp.*Nat.Hom*.6.

II. *kingdom*, D.S.29.22.

III. ὑπόδημα γυναικεῖον καὶ αὐλτικόν Eratosth.ap.Hsch. s.v. βασιλίδες; cf. βασιλίσκος V 1.

βᾰσῐλίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of βασιλεύς, *princelet, chieftain*, Plb.3.44.5, *OGI*200.18 (Axum); also, = βασιλείδιον, Ath.13.566a.

II. *kind of serpent*, *basilisk*, perh. *Egyptian cobra*, Hp.*Ep*.19 (*Hermes*53.65), LXXPs.90.(91).13, al., Hld.3.8, Artem.4.56, Horap.1.1, Democr.[300], Plin.8.78.

III. *wren*, Aesop.ap.Plu.2.806e, Ruf.*Fr*.117, Artem.4.56; *gold-crest*, Philagr.ap.Aët.11.11.

IV. *sea-fish*, Opp.*H*.1.129, Marc.Sid.26.

V. *the star a Leonis*, *Regulus*, Gem.3.5, Heph.Astr.2.18, etc.

VI. kind of *shoe*, Poll.7.85.

βᾰσῐλισσα, ἡ, = βασίλειᾰ, *queen*, Alc.Com.6, X.*Oec*.9.15, Philem.16.1, Arist.*Fr*.179, *Supp.Epigr*.1.366.34 (Samos, iii B.C.), Theoc.15.24, *IG*2.614[b]; ἡ β. τῶν μελισσῶν Arr.*Epict*.3.22.99; condemned by Phryn.202, but cf. Ael.Dion.*Fr*.91.

2. *wife of the* ἄρχων βασιλεύς *at Athens*, Poll.8.90:—

3. the Roman *Empress*, Hdn.7.4, etc.

4. = βασιλεύς VI, *PMag.Leid.V*.1.31.

5. as title of goddesses, of Demeter, Mitchell *N. Galatia*129, of Isis, *SEG*24.1244 (both Rom.imp.).

βᾰσῐλισταί, οἱ, guild of worshippers of Ptolemy Euergetes II, *OGI*130.6, *IG*12(3).443 (Thera).

βάσιον, v. βάζιον.

βάσῐμος [ᾰ], ον, (βαίνω) *passable, accessible*, D.S.5.44, al. (dub.sens. in Tim.*Pers*.65); τόποι S.E.*M*.1.78: metaph. of a rhetorical τόπος, D.25.76, cf. D.S.23.15, al.; χρόνος ἱστορίᾳ β. Plu.*Thes*.1.

II. *fixed, stable*, Eustr.*in EN*98.3.

βάσις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, (βαίνω) *stepping*, *step*, and collectively, *steps*, A.*Eu*.36, S.*Aj*.8, etc.: metaph., ἡσύχῳ φρενῶν βάσει A.*Ch*.452 (lyr.); οὐκ ἔχων β. *power to step*, S.*Ph*.691 (lyr.); τροχῶν βάσεις the *rolling* of the wheels, the *rolling* wheels, Id.*El*.718; ἀρβύλης β. the *print* of the sandal, E.*El*.532; ποίμναις τήνδ' ἐπεμπίπτει βάσιν S.*Aj*.42.

2. *measured step* or *movement*, β. χορείας Ar.*Th*.968, cf. Pi.*P*.1.2: hence, *rhythmical* or *metrical movement*, Pl.*R*.399e, *Lg*.670d: in Rhet., *rhythmical close* of a sentence, Hermog.*Id*.1.6, al.; *clause forming transition from* πρότασις *to* ἀπόδοσις, Id.*Inv*.1.5: and in Metric, *metrical unit, monometer*, Arist.*Pol*.1263[b]35, Metaph.1087[b]36, Heph.11, Longin.*Proll.Heph*.3, Mar.Vict.p.47.3 K., etc.

3. *order, sequence*, θέσις καὶ β. Epicur.*Ep*.1p.10 U.

II. *that with which one steps, a foot*, Pl.*Ti*.92a, Arist.*GA*750[a]4; ποδῶν β. E.*Hec*.837; θηλύπους β. their women's *feet*, Id.*IA*421; β. δίχηλος, of the ostrich, D.S.3.28.3: abs., αἱ βάσεις Ph.1.226, Act.Ap.3.7; σφὶγξ εἶχε β. λέοντος Apollod.3.5.8; *leg*, Id.1.3.5: βάσεων ἀποκοπαί Diog.Oen.39.

III. *that whereon one stands, base, pedestal*, [κρατῆρος] Alex.119; of statues, *OGI*705.6, etc.; τρία ἔργα .. ἐπὶ μιᾶς β. Str.14.1.14, cf. Luc.*Philops*.19; λεβήτων Plb.5.88.5; of an engine, Hero *Bel*.88.1, al.; of a column, *PLond*.3.755[v]6 (iv A.D.): Medic., τοῦ ἐγκεφάλου Herophil.ap.*Placit*.4.5.4, cf. Plu.*Per*.6; τραχήλου Id.*Pyrrh*.34; κοῖλαι βλεφάρων ἰοτυπεῖς βάσιες *AP*5.86 (Rufin); αἱ ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖς β. Sor.1.27, cf. Archig.ap.Aët.16.101(91); of the heart, Gal.*UP*6.13; ἐπανόρθωσις τὴν τοῦ κενουμένου βάσιν ἀναπληροῦσα Id.1.474; *foundation, basement*, ῥίζα πάντων καὶ β. ἁ γᾶ ἐρήρεισται Ti.Locr.97e; so, of the soil, πεδίων σπορίμα β. *Hymn.Is*.162.

2. Geom., *base* of a solid or plane figure, Pl.*Ti*.55b, Arist.*APr*.41[b]15, al.; [κώνου] Democr.155; πυραμίδος Speus.ap.*Theol.Ar*.63.

IV. *position, fixedness*, opp. φορά, etym. of βέβαιος, Pl.*Cra*.437a.

V. Astrol., = ὡροσκόπος, Vett.Val.88.6, Paul.Al.*T*.2, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).132.

βάσκα· μακέλη, Hsch.; cf. μάσκη.

βασκαίνω, fut. -ᾰνῶ LXXDe.28.56: aor. ἐβάσκηνα Philostr. (v. infr.), -ᾱνα Arist.*Pr*.926[b]24:—Pass., aor. ἐβασκάνθην (v. infr.):—*bewitch* by the evil eye, etc., *CEG*455 (Amorgos, vi B.C.), Euph.*fr*.175. Arist. l.c., LXXDe.28.56: metaph., Ep.Gal.3.1; ἐβάσκηνε πάντα .. τύχη Hdn.2.4.5:—Pass., ὡς μὴ βασκανθῶσι Arist.*fr*.347; ὡς μὴ βασκανθῶ τρὶς ἔπτυσα Theoc.6.39.

II. c. acc., *malign, disparage*, Pherecr.174, D.8.19; ἄν τι δύσκολον συμβαίνῃ τοῦτο βασκαίνει Id.18.189; εἰσίν τινες .. οὓς τὸ βασκαίνειν τρέφει Dionys.Com.11:—Pass., ὑπὸ τῶν ἀντιτέχνων βασκανθῆναι Str.14.2.7.

2. c. dat., *envy, grudge*, D.20.24, etc.; τινί τινος *grudge* one a thing, D.Chr.78.37, Philostr.*VA*6.12; τινὶ ἐπί τινι D.Chr.78.25: abs., Luc.*Nav*.17: τινός *keep to oneself*, Id.*Philops*.35.

3. c. acc. et inf., μὴ βασκήνας γελάσαι καὶ ἄλλον Ael.*VH*14.20.

βασκᾰνία, ἡ, *malign influence, witchery*, Pl.*Phd*.95b; β. φαυλότητος ἀμαυροῖ τὸ καλόν LXXWi.4.12; βασκανίας φάρμακον τὸ πήγανον Arist.*Pr*.926[b]20, personfied, Call.*fr*.1.17 Pf., *PMag*.4.1451.

2. *malignity*, ἀγνωμοσύνη καὶ β. D.18.252; ὄχλος καὶ β. Id.19.24: pl., LXX&4Ma;2.15.

3. *jealousy*, ἤεισεν κρέσσονα βασκανίης Call.*Epigr*.23, cf. Ph.2.81, al.

βασκάνιον [ᾰ], τό, *charm, amulet*, Ar.*Fr*.592, Str.16.4.17, cf. Phryn.68.

II. in pl., *malign influences*, Ἀΐδεω β. *Epigr.Gr*.381 (Aezani).

βασκᾰνος, ὁ, *one who bewitches, sorcerer*, as a term of abuse, D.21.209, Men.*Pk*.279, Str.14.2.7; β. καὶ φθοροποιός St.Byz. s.v. Θίβα.

2. *slanderer*, D.18.132, Vett.Val.358.5.

II. Adj. βάσκανος, ον, *slanderous, malicious*, Ar.*Eq*.103, Pl.571; ὁ συκοφάντης πανταχόθεν βάσκανον D.18.242, cf. Str.14.1.22; δύσκολος καὶ β. Plu.*Fab*.26; β. πρᾶγμα .. ποιοῦντες D.18.317; β. ἔσσ', Ἀΐδα Erinna 6.3; κώμων β. ἐστι λίθος *AP*9.756 (Aemil.); μ' ὁ β. ἥρπασε δαίμων *Epigr.Gr*.345; freq. in sepulchral inscriptions, *IG*14.1362, etc.: Sup. -ώτατος *Com.Adesp*.359. Adv. -νως J.*AJ*11.4.9, Porph.*VP*53.

b. *mean, niggardly*, LXX*Prov*.23.6, 28.22, Si.14.3, 18.18, 37.11.

2. β. ὀφθαλμός *evil* eye, Plu.2.680c, cf. Alciphr.1.15.

βασκαντήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = βάσκανος, Euph. in *Suppl.Hell*.429.23.

βασκαντικός, ή, όν, *envious*, φθονητικὴ καὶ β. ἕξις Plu.2.682d, cf. Phld.*Vit*.p.42 J.

βασκᾰρίζειν (i.e. ϝασκ-): ‹ἀ›σκαρίζειν (Cret.), Hsch.

βασκάς (or -ᾶς), άδος, ἡ, a kind of *duck*, Ar.*Av*.885; cf. βοσκάς, φασκάς.

βασκαύλης, ου, ὁ, vessel, perh. = Lat. *bascauda*; cf. also μασκαύλης. *POxy*.109.22 (iii/iv A. D).

βάσκειν· λέγειν, κακολογεῖν, καὶ ἀνίστασθαι, Hsch.; cf. βάζω.

βασκέλειον, τό, prob. for βασκαύλειον, dim. of βασκαύλης, ἐλέου β. *PColl.Youtie*84.10 (iv A.D.).

βασκευταί· φασκίδες, ἀγκάλαι, Id.:—also **βάσκιοι·** δεσμαὶ φρύγανων, Id.

βάσκιλλος· κίσσα, Id.

βασκοσύνη, ἡ, poet. for βασκανία, Poet.*de herb*.51, 131, *PMag.Lond*.122.34, *PMag.Par*.1.1400.

βάσκυλα, τά, Lat. *vascula*, *PRyl*.27.82 (iv A.D.).

βάσκω (akin to βαίνω), usu. imper., βάσκ᾽ ἴθι *speed thee! away!* Il.2.8, etc.; βάσκετ᾽, ἀπείγετε Ar.*Th*.783; but βάσκε *come!* A.*Pers*.663, 671 (both lyr.); βάσκ᾽, ἄλαστε *Mim.Oxy*.413.60, ἔβασκε Alc. in *SLG*262(a) ii 10, βάσκε· πορεύου Hsch., βάσκον· εχώρουν id.; see also ἐπιβάσκω.

βασμιαῖος λίθος *flat* block *used as a base*, Haussoullier *Milet*p.172, *Rev.Phil*.43.188.

βασμίς, βασμός, v. βαθμ-.

βᾶσσα, ἡ, Dor., = βῆσσα:—hence

βᾶσσαίας· τὰς ἐν βήσσῃ γεγονυίας, Hsch.

βασσάρα [ᾰρ], ἡ, = ἀλώπηξ, *fox*, Sch.Lyc.771 (Cyren. acc. to Hsch.)

II. *dress of Thracian bacchanals*, made of *fox*-skins, *AB*222, Hsch., Λυδῶν δὲ χιτών τις βασάρα (sic) Διvυσιακός, ποδήρης Poll.7.60.

2. *Thracian bacchanal*, in pl., title of play by A., Sch.Ar.*Th*.142, cf. Callix.2.

3. *impudent woman, courtesan*, Lyc.771, 1393.

βασσάρεύς, έως, ὁ, name of Bacchus, Corn.*ND*30, Hor.Od.1.18.11.

βασσάρέω, = Βακχεύω, v. ἀναβασσαρέω.

βασσάρικός, ή, όν

βασσάριον, τό, Dim. of βασσάρα I, *little fox*, Hdt.4.192.

βασσάρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = βασσάρα I, Hsch. s.v. ψυῖαι.

II. = βασσάρα II. 2, Anacr.55, *AP*6.74 (Agath.).

βασσάρος, ὁ, = Βασσαρεύς, Orph.*H*.45.2.

II. = βασσάρα I, *EM*191.1.

βάσσος, (A), εος, τό, = βασσάρα, *EM*191.1.

βάσσος (B), (**βᾶσσος** *La*.) οὐδετέρως· ἡ βῆσσα Hsch.

βάσσων, ον, gen. ονος, Dor. Comp. of βαθύς, Epich.188.

2. *baggage-train*, Petr.Patr.p.434 D.

βαστά· ὑποδήματα (Ital.), Hsch.

βαστᾰγεύς, έως, ὁ, perh. *carrier of sacred objects*, *Inscr.Délos*2628.

βαστᾰγάριος, ὁ, *transport-worker*, *Stud.Pal*.20.82.5 (iv A.D.). **-ή,** ἡ, *transport*, τῶν ἀναγκαίων Lyd.*Mag*.1.13, *Cod.Just*.12.57.3.

βαστάγιον, τό, *baldric*, Eust.828.35.

βάσταγμα, ατος, τό, *that which is borne, burden*, E.*Supp*.767, Plb.36.6.7, Plu.2.59b, etc.; εἶναι βαρὺ β. βασιλείαν J.*AJ*19.9.2.

βαστάζω, Od.11.594, etc.: fut. -άσω A.*Pr*.1019, S.*Aj*.920; late -άξω Ps.-Callisth.1.45, etc.: aor. ἐβάστασα Od.21.405, Ar.*Th*.437 (lyr.), etc.; late ἐβάσταξα *PFay*.122, LXXSi.6.25, J.*AJ*3.8.7, Epigr.ap.Stob.1.49.52:—Pass., fut. βασταχθήσομαι Ps.-Callisth.1.42: aor. ἐβαστάχθην Nic.Dam.p.114 D., D.L.4.59, Ath.15.693e: aor. 2 βασταγῆναι Artem.2.68: pf. βεβάσταγμαι (ἐμ-) Luc.*Ocyp*.14:—*lift up, raise*, λᾶαν βαστάζοντα .. ἀμφοτέρῃσι Od.11.594; ἐπεὶ μέγα τόξον ἐβάστασε 21.405; πεπτῶτα β. τινά S.*Aj*.827, etc.; *lift* a veil, Id.*El*.1470:—Pass., of sluice-gates, *PRyl*.81.6 (ii A.D.).

2. metaph., *lift up, exalt, ennoble*, Pi.*O*.12.19; β. τινὰ χαρίτεσσιν Id.*I*.3.8, Sm.Pr.4.8.

II. *bear, carry*, A.*Pr*.1019, etc.; χερσὶν β. τινά S.*El*.1129, cf. 1216; δόρυ Hermipp.46.2 (anap.), Theoc.16.78; ὅπλα Men.*Epit*.107.

2. *hold in one's hands*, S.*El*.905; χεροῖν Id.Ph.657, cf. 1127 (lyr.); of books, συνεχῶς β. Epicur.*Ep*.2p.35 U.:—in Pass., *to be popular*, Arist.*Rh*.1413b12, in Trag., *touch*, χέρα ἄνακτος .. τῇδε β. χερί A.*Ag*.35; *embrace*, σῶμα S.*OC*1105.—Not in Att. Prose: Pass. first in Arist.

3. β. ἐν γνώμῃ *bear* in mind, *consider, weigh*, A.*Pr*.888; φρενί Ar.*Th*.437 (lyr.); β. προβούλευμα *deliberate on* .., Eup.73; βαστάσας αἱρήσομαι *on consideration*, Id.303.

4. *bear, endure*, οὐκέτι βαστάζω τὴν σεῖο διαζυγίην *AP*5.8 (Rufin).

5. *produce, yield*, of land, *PGiss*.6iii8 (ii A.D.).

III. *carry off, take away*, Ev.Jo.20.15; *steal*, Plb.32.15.4, J.*AJ*1.19.9, D.L.4.59, Luc.*Asin*.16, *PTeb*.330.7 (ii A.D.), perh. also in Ev.Jo.12.6, Ath.2.46f (Pass.).

2. in Pass., *to be sublimated*, Zos.Alch.p.198 B.

βάστακες· πλούσιοι καὶ εὐγενεῖς (Boeot.), *EM*191.12.

βαστακτέον, *one must bear*, Sch.E.*Or*.769.

II. Adj.

βαστακτέος, α, ον, *to be borne* or *carried*, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.258.

βαστατής, οῦ, ὁ, *bearer, porter*, *Gloss.*

βαστατικός, ή, όν, *fit for bearing*: Adv. -κῶς, gloss on ἀέρδην, Sch.A.*Ag*.240.

βαστατός, ή, όν, *borne AP*12.52 (Mel.).

βάσταχας· τοῦς τραχήλους (Boeot.), and **βασταχάζει·** τραχηλίζει, Hsch. (βαστρ- cod.):—also **βάστραχες,** Boeot., = οἱ τράχηλοι, and βαστραχαλίσαι, = τραχηλιάσαι, *EM*191.11, also βαστραχηλίζει Hsch. (*La*.).

βαστέρνιον, τό, Lat. *basterna, closed litter*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.103:—hence **βαστερνάριοι** οἱ *litter-bearers*, *IG*3.1433.7.

2. perh. some kind of covered passage in a building, *Cod.Just*.8.10.12.

βαστέρνος, ὁ, prob. = βαστέρνιον, Hdn.*fr*.p.26 H.

βασυμνιάτης, ου, ὁ, perh. *maker of* βασυνίαι, *MAMA*3.645 (Corycus).

βασυνίας (sc. πλακοῦς), ὁ, a kind of *cake*, Semus3.

βαταίνει· καλεῖ Hsch.

βαταῖς· πορφυρίσιν, ἢ ὁδοί, Id.

βᾱτᾰλίζομαι, *live like a* βάταλος, Theano Ep.1.3:—later in Act., β. τὰ ὀπίσθια *wriggle*, of a horse, *Hippiatr*.30.

βάταλον, τό, *clapper for marking time*, cf. κρούπεζα 2, Sch.Aeschin.1.126, Phot. s.v. κρούπεζαι.

βάτᾰλος, [βᾱ], ὁ, = πρωκτός, Eup.82; cf. βίτας, βατέω.

II. *stammerer* (cf. βατταρίζω), a nickname given to Demosthenes, Aeschin.2.99, cf. D.18.180. (Codd. vary between βάταλος and βάτταλος:Βάτταλος is pr. n. in Hedyl.ap.Ath.4.167d.)

βᾰτάνη [τᾰ], ἡ, = πατάνη, Matro *Conv*.85:—Dim. *PAlex*.(1964)31.4 (iii/iv A.D.), **βᾰτάνιον,** τό, Antiph.95, Eub.38, Alex.24, 172.18, *POxy*.739.9 (i A. D.), Biladel Ὀψαρτ.p.18, Zos.Alch.p.222 B. (Sicel word for λοπάδια, Hsch.), see also πατάνιον.

βάτας· ὁ καταφερής (Tarent.), Hsch. (Fort. βατᾶς, = βάταλος.)

βᾶτε, Dor. imper.aor. 2 of βαίνω.

βάτελλα, ἡ, = Lat. *patella*, *POxy*.741.18 (ii A. D.):—Dim. **βατέλλιον,** τό, *Ostr*.1218, *POxy*.1657.5 (iii A. D.).

βᾰτελλίκιον, v. πατελλίκιον.

βᾰτέρνος, dub.sens., Hdn.*fr*.p.26 H.

βᾰτεύω, *cover* (of animals), τὰ βεβατ[ευ]μένα *BGU*45.21 (iii A. D.).

βᾰτέω, (βαίνω) *cover*, τὰς χιμάρας ἐβάτευν *AP*9.317:—Pass., of she-goats, οἷα βατεῦνται Theoc.1.87.

II. at Delphi, = πατέω, Plu.2.292e.

βᾰτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *that on which one treads, threshold*, ἐπ' αὐτὸν ἥκεις τὸν β. τῆς θύρας, prov. of those who 'come to the point', 'hit the nail on the head', Amips.26; *base* of a statue, *IG*11(2).147.18 (Delos, iv B. C.). Ἀρχ.:Ἐφ. 1913.7 (Nisyros, iii B. C.).

2. *place from which one jumps*, *AB*224, Hsch., Eust.1404.56.

3. = βακτηρία, Nic.*Th*.377.

4. *bridge* of a lyre, Nicom.*Harm*.6; also, *part of flute*, ib. 10.

5. *one who walks*, Hsch.

βᾰτηρία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ = βακτηρία, Herod.8.60.

βᾰτηρίς, ίδος, ἡ, κλῖμαξ β. a *mounting* ladder, *AP*7.365 (Zon. or Diod.).

βᾰτήριος, α, ον, *of* or *connected with* (*animal*) *copulation*, μηδ' ἀλόγοις ζῴοισι βατήριον ἐς λέχος ἐλθεῖν Ps.-Phoc.188.

βᾰτῆρος· ἐξ ἐχίνου σφάκελος, Hsch.

βᾰτης, ου, ὁ, *one that covers*, β. πίθηκος· ἀναβάτης, Hsch. Id.

βᾰτιά, ἡ, *thicket*, Pi.*O*.6.54 (-εία, -ία codd.).

βᾰτῐάκη [ᾰκ], ἡ, a kind of *cup*, Diph.80; β. χρυσαῖ, χαλκαῖ, Alexandr.*Epist*.ap.Ath.11.784a, Arist.*Mir*.834[a]4, *IG*11(2).137 (Delos, iv B. C.):—Dim. **βᾰτῐάκιον,** τό dub. in Philem.87, cf. *IG*11.199 *B* 8 (Delos, iii B. C.), *PCair.Zen*.120.2 (iii B.C.).

βᾰτῐδοσκόπος, ον, *looking after skates*, *greedy for them*, Ar.*Pax*811.

βάτινον, τό, *fruit of* βάτος, *blackberry*, Gal.6.589, 12.920.

βάτιον, τό, Dim. of βάτος (A), Salaminian name for *mulberry*, Parth.ap.Ath.2.51f, *AB*224.

βᾰτίς, ίδος, ἡ, a flat fish, perh. *skate* or *ray*, Epich.59.1, 90.1, Ar.*V*.510, Hermipp.45.2, Arist.*HA*565[a]22, al.

II. *bird that frequents bushes*, possibly *stone-chat*, ib. 592[b]17.

III. *samphire*, *Crithmum maritimum*, Plin.21.86, 174, Colum.12.7.

βάτνος· αὐλός (Messen.), Hsch.

βᾰτοδρόπος, ον, *pulling up brambles*, *h.Merc*.190.

βᾰτόεις, εσσα, εν, (βάτος A) *thorny*, Nic.*Al*.267.

βάτον [ᾰ], τό, *blackberry*, D.S.1.34, *SB*11064 (i A.D.).

βάτος (A) [ᾰ], ἡ, *bramble*, *Rubus ulmifolius*, Od.24.230, Aen.Tact.28.6, Theoc.1.132; ὁ, Hp.*Mul*.2.112, Ar.*Fr*.754 (Att. acc. to Moeris), Thphr.*HP*1.5.3., LXXEx.3.2: whence ἐπὶ τοῦ (v.l. τῆς) βάτου in Ev.Marc.12.26: fem., Dsc.4.37, Ev.Luc.20.37.

II. β. Ἰδαία *raspberry*, *Rubus Idaeus*, Dsc.4.38; = β. ὀρθοφυής Thphr.*HP*3.18.4.

III. β. Μοσυλῖτις, a kind of *cassia*, Dsc.1.13.

IV. = ἑλένιον, *elecampane*, Ps.-Dsc.1.28.

βάτος (B), ὁ, a *fish*, a kind of *skate*, Epich.59.2, 90.2, Arist.*HA*489[b]6, al.

βάτος (C), ὁ, (v. βαίθ), the Hebrew liquid measure *bath*, LXX2Es.7.22, Ev.Luc.16.6, J.*AJ*8.2.9:—also **βάδος,** v.l. in LXX l.c., Hsch.

βᾰτός, ή, όν, (βαίνω) *passable, accessible*, τοῖς ὑποζυγίοις X.*An*.4.6.17, cf. Men.924, Arr.*An*.4.21.3, Nonn.*D*.1.54, al.; = βέβηλος, opp. ἄβατος, Porph.*Abst*.4.11: metaph., *possible*. Just.*Nov*.30.8 Intr., Marcellin.*Vit.Thuc*.35, Just.*Const.* Δέδωκεν 12.

II. Act., *speeding*, πούς Nonn.*D*.2.96, 18.55.

βᾰτράχειος [ρᾰ], ον, (βάτραχος) *of* or *belonging to a frog*: βατράχεια (sc. χρώματα) *frog-colour, pale-green*, Ar.*Eq*.523, (edd. nonnulli βατραχειοὶς, v. βατραχειοῦς s.v. βατραχιοῦν):—also **βατράχεος** α, ον, Nic.*fr*.85.5.

βᾰτρᾰχίδιον, τό, Dim. of βάτραχος, Plu.*Nob*.21.

βᾰτρᾰχίζω, *to be* or *move like a frog*, *Hippiatr*.26.

βᾰτράχιον, τό, *Ranunculus*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.32, Dsc.2.175 (who incl. *R. asiaticus*, *garden r.*, β. χρυσάνθεμον *Gp*.2.6.30, and *R. sardous*, *hairy crowfoot*, cf. Dsc.*Alex*.14).

II. = βατραχος I, Paus.9.21.1.

III. = βάτραχος III, Ptol.*Phas*.p.27 H., al.

IV. *malachite*, Syn.Alch.p.64 B.

βᾰτράχιοῦν, τό, *a court of law* at Athens, so called from its colour (cf. Φοινικιοῦν), Paus.1.28.8:—Adj. **βᾰτρᾰχε(ι)οῦς** *IG*2.758 B. ii 23.

βᾰτράχίς, ίδος, ἡ, *frog-green garment*, Ar.*Eq*.1406, *IG*2.754.16, D.C.59.14.

2. = βατράχιον I, Alex.Trall.3.6: but,

II. βᾰτρᾰχίς, ῖδος, Dim. of βάτραχος, Nic.*Th*.416.

βᾰτρᾰχίσκοι, οἱ, *part of the* κιθάρα, Hsch.

βᾰτρᾰχίτης λίθος, ὁ, *a frog-green* stone, Plin.37.149, Cyran.39.27 (1.21.3 K.).

βατραχῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, (sc. λίθος), = βατραχίτης, *PSI*1180.52 (ii A.D.).

βᾰτρᾰχομῡομᾰχία, ἡ, *battle of the frogs and mice*, title of mock-epic poem ascribed to Homer, cf. Plu.2.873f.

βάτρᾰχος [βᾰ], ὁ, *frog*, Batr.6, 18, 59, al., Hdt.4.131, etc.: prov., ὕδωρ πίνειν βάτραχος *a very frog* to drink, Aristopho10.3; βατράχοις οἰνοχοεῖν, of those who give what is not wanted, Pherecr.70.5; μέλει μοι τῶν τοιούτων ἧττον τῶν ἐν τοῖς τέλμασι β. Jul.*Mis*.358; χλωρὸς β., of the tree-*frog*, Thphr.*Sign*.15.

II. = ἁλιεύς, a kind of *fish*, *fishing-frog* or *sea-angler, Lophius piscatorius*, Arist.*GA*749[a]23, Ael.*NA*13.5.

III. *frog of a horse's hoof*, *Gp*.16.1.9, *Hippiatr*.8: hence Astron., of the star β Centauri, Ptol.*Alm*.8.1.

IV. ἐσχάρας εἶδος, Hsch.

V. *swelling under the tongue*, Aët.8.39.—Dial. forms are cited by Gramm.,

1. Ion. βάθρακος, cited from Hdt. (prob.4.131) by Sch.Il.4.243, Eust.1570.11, and found in *PLond*.1.124.31 (iv/v A. D.); Ion. also βότραχος Hp.ap.Gal.19, βρόταχος Xenoph.40 (as pr. n., *GDI*5577, 5592).

2. βράταχος Hsch. (as pr. n., *GDI*5727 *d* 29).

3. Cypr. βρούχετος Hsch.

4. Phoc. βριαγχόνη Id.

5. Pontic βάβακος Id. Cf. βύρθακος, βρύτιχος.

Βᾱτρόμιος, v. Βοηδρόμιος II.

Βᾱτρομιών, v. Βοηδρομιών.

βάτταλος, ὁ, v. βάταλος.

βαττᾰρίζω, onomatop. word, *stammer*, Hippon108, Pl.*Tht*.175d (prob. l.), Cic.*Att*.6.5.1, Luc.*JTr*.27.

βαττᾰρισμός, ὁ, *stuttering*, Phld.*Rh*.2.136 S., Porph.*Hist.Phil.Fr*.11; also, *twittering* of swallows, Eust.1914.32.

βαττᾰριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *stutterer*, Hsch.

βάττικες· γυναῖκες (Boeot.), Hsch.

βαττολογέω, *talk aimlessly, waffle*, Ev.Matt.6.7, Simp. in Epict.p.91 D.

βαττολογία· ἀργολογία, ἀκαιρολογία, Hsch. (βατο- cod.).

βάττος, ὁ, *stammerer, lisper*, Hsch.

βάττος· τραυλόφωνος, ἰσχνόφωνος Hsch. (false inference from Hdt.4.155).

βατύλη, ἡ, *she-dwarf*, dub. name of a play by Theopompus, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.1012.

βᾰτώδης, ες, *thorny*, Str.4.3.5.

2. *like a blackberry*, τὸ μόρον τὸ β. Phan.Hist.33.

II. *overgrown with thorns*, Plb.2.28.8.

βαύ, βαύ, *bow, wow*, imit. of a dog's bark, *Com.Adesp*.1304.

βαῦ, a kind of *flower*, Hsch.

βαυβᾰλίζω, = βαυκαλάω, Alex.229 (βαβ- cod. Hsch.).

βαυβάω, *sleep*, E.*Fr*.694, *Trag.Adesp*.165, Canthar.3.

II. Act., *lull to sleep*, Hsch.

βαυβύζω, *bark*, of a dog, *PMag*.36.157.

βαύβυκες· πελεκᾶνες, Hsch.

βαυβώ, ἡ, = κοιλία, Emp.153, (acc. to Hsch., s.h.v.).

βαυβών, ῶνος, ὁ, = ὄλισβος, Herod.6.19.

βᾰΰζω, (βαύζω disyll. Lyc.1453 is f.l. for βάζω), Dor. **βαΰσδω,** onomatop. word, *cry* βαύ βαύ, *bark*, Theoc.6.10; of angry persons, *snarl, yelp*, παῦσαι βαΰζων Ar.*Th*.173, cf. 805; τάδε σῖγά τις βαΰζει thus they *snarl* in secret, A.*Ag*.449 (lyr.); οἷ' ἄττα β. Cratin.6.

II. trans., *shriek aloud for*, τινά A.*Pers*.13; of dogs, *bark at*, τινὰ Heraclit.97 codd.

βαϋθεῖ· μασᾶται, Hsch.

βαυκᾰλάω, *lull to sleep*, Crates *Ep*.33, Luc.*Lex*.11 (wrongly said to be Att. by Moer.102): metaph., *nurse, look after*, Aret.*SD*2.11

βαυκᾰλη, ἡ, *cradle*, Sor.1.106, 109.

βαυκᾰλημα, ατος, τό, *lullaby*, Socr.*Ep*.27.

βαυκᾰλησις, εως, ἡ, *lulling* a child to sleep, Ruf.ap.Orib.*inc*.20.26, Crat.*Ep*.33.

βαυκᾰλίζω, = βαυκαλάω, *AB*85, Hsch.

βαυκᾰλλον, τό, *narrow-necked vessel, that gurgles when water is poured in* or *out*, *POxy*.936.6 (iii A. D.), Olymp.*in Mete*.93.6: pl., Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.94 (καυκ- codd.).

II. as a capacity measure, containing 3,000 bricks, *POxy*.2197.3, al. (vi A.D.).

βαυκᾰλις, ιδος, ἡ, *vessel for cooling wine* or *water in*, elsewh. ψυκτήρ, *AP*11.244; β. ἡ τετράκυκλος Sopat.24.—Alexandr. word acc. to Ath.11.784b; on the accent cf. Hdn.Gr.1.90.

βαύκαλον· μαλακιζόμενον, τρυφερόν, καὶ ὡραϊστόν, *EM*192.20.

βαυκανήσεται· βοήσεται, Hsch. (For βῡκ-.)

βαυκίδες, αἱ, a kind of *woman's shoes*, Ar.*Fr*.342, Alex.98.7, Herod.7.58.

βαυκίδια, τά, dim. of βαυκίδες, Poll.7.94

βαυκίζω, (βαυκός) *to play the prude*, *AB*225:—Med., Alex.222.9, Hsch.

βαυκισμα, ατος, τό, *coyness, affectation*, *AB*225 (pl.), Hsch. (pl.).

βαυκισμός, ὁ, kind of *dance*, Poll.4.100, Hsch.

βαυκοπᾰνοῦργος, ὁ, *humbug*, Arist.*EN*1127[b]27.

βαυκός, ή, όν, app. *soft, effeminate* or sim., Arar.9 K.-A.; cf. βαυκά· ἡδέα Hsch.

βαυκῠων, ὁ, app. *barking dog*, *PMag*.4.1912 (ref. to Cerberus).

βαῦνος or **βαυνός,** ὁ, *furnace, forge*, Eratosth.24, Max.Tyr.22.3, Asp.*in EN*104.23; also, = χυτρόπους, Poll.10.100:—in Hsch. also **βαύνη,** ἡ, the properisp. accent is Attic. acc. to Trypho and Philemon ap. Hdn.*fr*.53 H.

βαυρία, ἡ, = οἰκία, Messapian word, *EM*389.25.

βαυριόθεν, (cf. foreg.), = οἴκοθεν, Cleon Sic.2.

βᾰϋστικός, ή, όν, *inclined to bark*, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.721.

βαφά· ζωμός (Lacon.), Hsch.

βᾰφεῖον, τό, *dyer's house* or *workshop*, Str.16.2.23, *PLond*.2.371.3 (i A. D.).

βᾰφεύς, έως, ὁ, (βάπτω) *a dyer*, Pl.*R*.429d, Diph.72, Plu.*Per*.12, etc.; the βαφεῖς formed a guild at Thyatira, *IGRom*.4.1265; also in the νομὸς Ἀρσινοΐτης, *PTeb*.287.3 (ii A. D.).

II. *gilder*, Zos.Alch.p.154 B.

βᾰφή, ἡ, *dipping* of red-hot iron in water, S.*Aj*.651: hence, *temper* or *edge* of a blade or tool *produced thereby*, τὴν β. ἀφιᾶσιν ὥσπερ ὁ σίδηρος εἰρήνην ἄγοντες Arist.*Pol*.1334[a]8, cf. Plu.*Alex*.32, *Pyrrh*.24; τὰ σιδήρια τὴν β. ἀνίησι lose *their edge*, Thphr.*HP*5.3.3, cf. *CP*1.22.6; χαλκοῦ βαφαί in A.*Ag*.612 (but cf. βάψις): metaph., *temper*, τῆς ἀνδρείας οἷον β. τις ὁ θυμός ἐστι καὶ στόμωμα Plu.2.988d; of wine, ib. 650b.

II. *dye*, Thphr.*HP*4.6.5; πορφυρᾶ β. A.*Pers*.317 (metaph. of blood), cf. Pl.*R*.430a; κρόκου βαφάς, *sprinklings* of saffron, A.*Ag*.239 (lyr.); βαφαὶ ὕδρας *the arrows dipped* in the hydra's blood, E.*HF*1188 (lyr.); χειλέων β. Philostr.*Ep*.22: metaph., β. τυραννίδος Plu.2.779c.

III. *enamelling*, χαλκοῦ .. βαφῇ κυάνου στίλβοντος ib. 395b.

2. *gilding, silvering*, αἱ δύο β. Zos.Alch.p.168 B., cf. p.208 B.

IV. *infection*, Aret.*CD*2.13.

βᾰφικός, ή, όν, *fit for dyeing*, κόκκος Dsc.*Eup*.1.37; βοτάνη Luc.*Alex*.12: -κή (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *art of dyeing*, Ph.1.353, Plu.2.228b, *PRyl*.98.2 (ii A. D.).

II. βίβλοι βαφικαί, in Alchemy, books *on gilding and silvering*, Ps.-Democr.ap.Syn.Alch.p.57 B.; καῦσις β. Zos.Alch.p.208 B.

III. βαφικόν, τό, form of ἰνδικόν, Dsc.5.92.

βᾰφιον· ὀξύβαφον (Tarent.), Hsch.

βᾰφισ‹σ›α, ἡ, *female dyer*(?), *Sammelb*.1957.

βαφωρι, article of women's dress (perh. cf. μαφόριον), *PNess*.18.37 (vi A.D.).

βαχχ, v. βακχ-.

βάχθει· τέλμα ὕδατος, ἢ βάθος, Hsch.

βάψιμος, ον, *to be dyed*, Lysis ap.Iamb.*VP*17.76, *PMich*.inv.3731i13 (*Tyche*1.185, ii/iii A.D.).

βάψις, εως, ἡ, *dipping, tempering*, χαλκοῦ καὶ σιδήρου Antipho Soph.40.

II. *a dye*, Perict.ap.Stob.4.28.19.

βάω, = βαίνω, only in compds.

βδᾰλεύς, έως, ὁ, *milk-pail*, Sch.Luc.*Hes*.4.

βδάλλω, aor. part. βδάλας Alciphr.3.16: aor. opt. Med., βδήλαιο Nic.*Al*.262:—*milk* cows, πολὺ βδάλλων *milking* many kine, rich in kine, Pl.*Tht*.174d; β. τινά ibid.; ὁ βδάλλων *the milker*, Arist.*HA*522[b]17; β. γάλα Procop.*Aed*.3.6:—Med., *yield*, of the cow, βοΐδια .. ὧν ἕκαστον βδάλλεται γάλα πολύ Arist.*HA*522[b]15; βόες βδάλλονται ἑκάστη ἀμφορέα ib. 16: also in sense of Act., νέον γλάγος Nic.l.c.

II. *suck*, Arist.*GA*746[a]20, cf. Gal.7.130:—Pass., Arist.*HA*522[a]5, 20.

βδαλοί· ῥαφίδες θαλάσσιαι, και φλέβες κρισσώδεις, Hsch.

βδάλσις, εως, ἡ, *suction*, Gal.7.131, Aët.9.19.

βδαροί· δρύες, δένδρα, Hsch.

βδέλλᾰ, ἡ, (βδάλλω) *leech*, Hdt.2.68, Arist.*IA*709[a]29, Theoc.2.56, Nic.*Al*.500, LXXPr.24.50 (30.15): metaph., β. σπιλάδων, of a fisherman, *AP*6.193 (Flacc.).

2. *lamprey*, Str.17.3.4.

II. = βδέλλιον, J.*AJ*3.1.6, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.37, al., *Edict.Diocl*.32.54, Damocr.ap.Gal.14.129, *PMag.Berol*.1.286, *PMag.Leid.V*.12.24.

βδέλλάζεται· ἀμέλγεται, Erot. (perh. v.l. for ἐκθηλάζεται Hp.*Mul*.1.73).

βδέλλίζω, *bleed with leeches*, in Pass., Antyll.ap.Orib.7.21.3, Gal.11.317.

βδέλλιον, τό, the aromatic gum obtained from *Balsamodendrum africanum* and *B. Mukul*, Dsc.1.67, Damocr.ap.Gal.14.118, Plin.*HN*12.35, Aq., Sm., Thd.Ge.2.12. (Semitic word.)

βδελλιστέον, *one must apply leeches*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.113.

βδελλολάρυγξ [ᾰ], υγγος, ὁ, *leech-throat*, name for a *greedy parasite*, Cratin.44.

βδέλλων· τρέμων ἢ βδέων, Hsch. cf. **βδέλεσθαι·** κοιλιολυτεῖν, Id.

βδέλυγμα, ατος, τό, *abomination*, τοῖς Αἰγ. πᾶς ποιμήν β. LXXGe.43.32, etc.; β. τῶν ἐρημώσεων, ἐρημώσεως, of an idol, ib.Da.9.27, &1Ma;1.54, cf. Ev.Matt.24.15.

βδέλυγμία, ἡ, *nausea, sickness*, Cratin.251, X.*Mem*.3.11.13.

2. *filth, nastiness*, Hp.*Fist*.1.

βδέλυγμός, ὁ, *abomination*, LXX1Ki.25.31, Na.3.6.

βδελυκτός, ή, όν, *disgusting, abominable*, LXXPr.17.15, Ep.Tit.1.16, Ph.2.261.

βδελυκτροπος, ον, = foreg., A.*Eu*.52.

βδελῠρεύομαι, *behave in a beastly manner*, D.17.11.

βδελῠρία, ἡ, *beastly, coarse*, or *objectionable behaviour*, And.1.122, Is.8.42 (pl.), D.22.52, Aeschin.1.105, Thphr.*Char*.11, Plu.*Caes*.9.

2. *disgust, nausea*, Hp.*Int*.26, Jul.*Or*.6.190d.

βδελῠρός, ά, όν, *disgusting, loathsome, blackguardly*, Ar.*Ra*.465, Pl.*R*.338d, Thphr.*Char*.11; θεοῖς ἐχθρὸς καὶ β. D.21.197; θρασὺς καὶ β. Plu.2.10c: Comp. -ωτέρα, πολιτεία Jul.*Or*.7.210c: Sup. -ώτατος D.19.206, 208. Adv. -ρῶς Ph.1.209.

II. of things, *disgusting*, Gal.12.291; τὸ β. Alex.Trall.4.1.

III. βδελυρά, = χαμελαία, Ps.-Dsc.4.171.

βδελύσσομαι, Att. **-ττομαι,** fut. -ύξομαι Hp.*Mul*.1.39, 41 (Act. βδελύξειν wrongly cited by Erot.): aor. ἐβδελύχθην Ar.*V*.792, Plu.*Alex*.57, etc.; later ἐβδελυξάμην LXX;Ge.26.20, al., J.*BJ*6.2.10, Jul.*Or*.7.210d:—*feel a loathing for food*, Hp. ll.cc.; Ar.*V*.792.

2. c. acc., *feel a loathing at*, Id.*Ach*.586, Pl.*R*.605e. LXXl.c., al., Plu.*Alex*.57; β. [τραγῳδίας] Jul. l.c. ὠμοφαγίαν ib. 6.193c: β. ἀπό τινων LXXEx.1.12.

3. w. part., *to be stick of* doing, καρυκκοποιοὺς προσβλέπων βδελύσσομαι Achae.*fr*.12 S.

II. later causal, in Act., *make loathsome* or *abominable*, fut. -ύξω LXXLe.20.25: aor. ἐβδέλυξα ib.Ex;5.21:—Med. and Pass., *to be loathsome*, fut. -υχθήσομαι ib.Si.20.8: aor. -ύχθην ib.Ps.13(14).1: pf. ἐβδέλυγμαι ib.Pr.8.7; οἱ ἐβδελυγμένοι *the abominable* (in ref. to the use of βδέλυγμα as *an idol*), Apoc.21.8:—this pf. in causal sense, LXXPr.28.9. (Cf. βδέω.)

βδελυχρός, ά, όν, Dor. for βδελυρός, Epich.63.

βδέννυμαι· ἐκκενοῦμαι τὴν κοιλίαν, Suid.; **βδένεσθαι** (sic), Hsch.

βδέσμα, ατος, τό, (βδέω) *stench*, *Gloss*.

Βδεῦ, (βδέω) comic parody on Ζεῦ, ὦ Βδεῦ δέσποτα *Com.Adesp*.28.

βδέω, poet. aor. βδέσα *AP*11.242 (Nicarch.); later ἔβδευσα Hierocl.*Facet*.233, al.:—*break wind*, Ar.*Pl*.693, *Pax*151, etc.: c. acc. cogn., οὐ λιβανωτὸν βδέω Id.*Pl*.703:—Med. or Pass., Id.*Eq*.900.

2. of the cockroach, σίλφης κατοικιδίου της βδεούσης τὸ στέαρ Archig.ap.Aët.8.35, cf. Gal.12.861. (Onomatopoeic word: root *bzd*, cf. Czech *bzditi*, Slov. *pezdēti*, Lat. *pēdo*.)

βδόλος, ὁ, *stench, stink*, *Com.Adesp*.781.

βδύλλω, *to be in deadly fear of*, τινάς Ar.*Lys*.354, cf. *Eq*.224, Luc.*Lex*.10.

βέβαιος, ον, (so always in Th., Pl.), also α, ον (v. infr.): (βαίνω):—*firm, steady*, κρύσταλλος Th.3.23; ὄχημα Pl.*Phd*.85d (Comp.); γῆ β. *terra firma*, Arr.*An*.2.21.5; *steadfast, durable*, ὁμιλία .. πιστὴ καὶ βέβαιος S.*Ph*.71; ἀρετῆς βέβαιαι .. αἱ κτήσεις μόνης Id.*Fr*.194; ψῆφος βεβαία E.*El*.1263; τὴν χάριν βέβαιον ἔχειν Th.1.32; οὐδέπω βέβαιος ἦν ἡ σωτηρία And.1.53; ἐιρήνην βεβαίαν ἀγαγεῖν Isoc.4.173; φιλία βέβαιος Pl.*Smp*.182c; βεβαίου τε καὶ καθαρᾶς ἡδονῆς γεύεσθαι Id.*R*.586a; δόξαι καὶ πίστεις βέβαιοι καὶ ἀληθεῖς Id.*Ti*.37b, etc.

b. *sure certain*, τέκμαρ A.*Pr*.456; ἄκεα Id.*Eu*.506 (lyr.); τοξεύματα S.*Ant*.1086; πύλας β. παρέχειν make *safe, secure*, Th.4.67; βεβαιότερος κίνδυνος a *surer* game, Id.3.39: Sup. -ότατος Id.1.124; βέβαιόν ἐστί τινι ὅτι .. D.H.3.35; τὰ παρ' ἀνθρώπων αὐτῷ β. ἦν ibid.; but β. παρέχειν τὰν ὠνάν *confirm, guarantee*, *GDI*1867, al. (Delph.); μένειν κυρίαν καὶ β. .. συγχώρησιν *BGU*1058.47 (i B.C.), in Locr. as κύριος, *valid, in force*, τεθμὸς ὅδε περὶ τᾶς γᾶς βέβαιος ἔστο *IG*9.609.1 (Naupactus, *c*.500 B.C.).

2. of persons, etc., *steadfast, constant*, φίλος A.*Pr*.299 (Comp.), cf. Th.5.43, etc.: c. inf., βεβαιότεροι μηδὲν νεωτεριεῖν *more certain* to make no change, Th.3.11.

3. τό β. *certainty*, Hdt.7.50, cf. Pl.*Phlb*.59c, etc.; but τὸ β. τῆς διανοίας *firmness, resolution*, Th.2.89.

b. *security, guarantee*, τὸ δημόσιον β. *IG*1.189.

II. Adv., βεβᾰ́ως Alc.344 L.-P. -ως A.*Ag*.15; β. κληστόν Th.2.17; β. οἰκεῖσθαι Id.1.2; ἔχειν, γνῶναι, δημοκρατεῖσθαι, D.8.41, 39, 10.4: Comp. -ότερον, οἰκεῖν Th.1.8; -οτέρως Isoc.8.60, Porph.*Abst*.1.11: Sup. -ότατα Th.6.91.

βεβαιότης, ητος, ἡ, *steadfastness, stability*, τῆς οὐσίας Pl.*Cra*.386a; μετὰ ἡσυχίας καὶ βεβαιότητος ζῆν Id.*R*.503c, cf. *Lg*.735a,790b, Arist.*EN*1100b12.

2. *assurance, certainty*, Pl.*Phdr*.277d; *security, safety*, βεβαιότητος ἕνεκα Th.4.66; β. καὶ ἀσφάλεια Plu.*Fab*.19.

βεβαιότροπος, ον, *firm, resolute*, Dam.*Isid*.16.

βεβαιόω, *confirm, establish, make good*, τοῖς δικασταῖς τὴν δόξαν Pl.*Cri*.53b; δωρεὰν Is.1.18; εἴτε δεξιὰς δοῖεν ἐβεβαίουν X.*Cyr*.8.8.2, etc.; ἔργῳ βεβαιούμενα, opp. ἀκοῇ λεγόμενα, Th.1.23; β. λόγον *make good* one's word, Lys.20.32; β. τὴν πρᾶξιν X.*An*.7.6.17; *treat as valid*, τὰς αὑτῶν αἰσθήσεις Metrod.1, cf. Epicur.*Sent*.24; β. τινί τι *secure* one *the possession of* a thing, οὐδ' ἡμῖν αὐτοῖς βεβαιοῦμεν [τὴν ἐλευθερίαν] Th.1.122; τοῖς θεοῖς βεβαιοῦντες τοὺς νόμους οὓς ἐψηφίσασθε Lys.6.29, cf. D.21.30; τὴν ἀρχήν τινι Plu.*Sull*.22; τὸν λόγον Ev.Marc.16.20:—Med., *establish for oneself, secure*, σφᾶς αὐτούς Th.1.33; τὴν ἀρχήν, τὴν φιλίαν τινός, Id.6.10,78; β. τινάς *confirm* them *in one's interest*, ib. 34; βασιλείαν Paus.3.114; τὰ περὶ τῆς βοηθείας Plb.2.51.5.

b. w. inf., *affirm*, β. ἀναπλεῖν ἐθέλειν D.32.19.

2. Med., *secure one's ground* in argument, Pl.*Tht*.169e; *confirm* oneself in an opinion, Id.*Grg*.489a, *Prt*.348d.

3. *guarantee the validity of* a purchase, *warrant* the purchaser's title, β. τινὶ τὸ βαλανεῖον Is.5.23, cf. Din.1.42, D.37.12, *SIG*46.4 (Halic., v B.C.); τὴν μίσθωσιν *BGU*1119.47 (i B.C.): generally, β. τοὺς κανόνας Arr.*Epict*.2.11.24.

II. intr., *determine, show itself positively*, τοῖσιν ἐνδοιαστῶς ἔχουσι .. ἐβεβαίωσε [ἡ νοῦσος] Hp.*Epid*.1.2.

βεβαιωμα, ατος, τό, *confirmation, proof*, J.*AJ*2.12.4, 17.1.1.

βεβαιωσις, εως, ἡ, *confirmation*, β. γνώμης Th.1.140, cf. 4.87, Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1012.38 F., Ph.1.486, al., D.H.*Rh*.10.18, Hermog.*Prog*.5; εἰς β. in *perpetuity*, ἡ γῆ οὐ πραθήσεται εἰς β. LXXLe.25.23.

2. legal *warranty*, Aeschin.3.249 (pl.), *PTeb*.311.27 (ii A.D.), etc.; βεβαιώσεως δίκη Poll.8.34.

βεβαιωτέον, *one must confirm*, ὅρκους Ph.2.272; ὑπόσχεσιν Id.1.23.

βεβαιωτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = sq. 2, *GDI*1684 (Delph.), al., *IG*9.612.9, etc. (Naupactus, iii B.C.), 394.9, etc. (Stratus, ii B.C.).

βεβαιωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who gives assurance of* a thing, *authority*, ἀμφισβητουμένων Plb.4.40.3 (pl.); ἱστορίας D.H.1.28, cf. 3.67, al.; *confirmatory*, λόγοι Phld.*Sign*.29, ὧν ἁπάντων ἐναργέστατος ἦν βεβαιωτάς *IAskl.Epid*.36.9 (iv B.C.).

2. legal *surety*, τοῦ μόνιμον τὴν ὁμόνοιαν γενέσθαι Plb.2.40.2; β. τῆς πίστεως παρέχεσθαι Plu.*Flam*.4; *warrantor* in sales, *SIG*[2]832 (Amphipolis), etc.

βεβαιωτικός, ή, όν, *confirmatory*, Epict.*Ench*.52, S.E.*P*.1.169, etc.

II. -κόν, τό, *tax paid to the Government as warrantor of sales*, *BGU*156.9 (iii A.D.).

βεβαιώτρια, ἡ, fem. of βεβαιωτής, ib. 994 iii 7 (ii B.C.), *PStrassb*.88.29 (ii B.C.), etc.

βεβάμεν, v. βαίνω.

βεβᾰρηώς, v. βαρέω.

βέβᾰσαν, v. βαίνω.

βεβᾰσᾰνισμένως, Adv. *with severe scrutiny*, Poll.6.150.

βέβασις· τὸ εὐζόμενον, Hsch.

βέβηλος, ον, also η, ον, *Thasos*18.4 (v B.C.), Dor., βάβᾱλος *SEG*9.72.9, 21 (Cyrene, iv B.C.). **βέβᾱλος**, Theoc.3.51, 26.14; *IG*3.3845, Ps.-Lysisap.Iamb.*VP*17.75: (βαίνω, βηλός):—*allowable to be trodden*, prob. of ground (opp. ἱερός, D.H.7.8); καὶ πῶς β. ἄλσος ἂν ῥύοιτό με; A.*Supp*.509; ἢ πρὸς βεβήλοις ἢ πρὸς ἄλσεσιν θεῶν either on *profane ground* or .., S.*OC*10; ἔς τε τἄβατα καὶ πρὸς βέβηλα Id.*Fr*.88:

hence generally, *permitted*, καὶ βέβηλα καὶ κεκρυμμένα λόγια *public, current*, E.*Heracl*.404; ἐν βεβήλῳ Th.4.97; βέβηλα *permitted meats*, Ath.2.65f.

II. of persons, *unhallowed*, = ἀμύητος, S.*Fr*.154, Orph.*Fr*.245; *impure*, E.*Fr*.648; β. τε καὶ ἄγροικος Pl.*Smp*.218b; β. καὶ ἀνόσια ἐνθυμήματα Ph.2.165: c.gen., *uninitiated*, τελετῆς *AP*9.298 (Antiphil.); ἀποδεικτικῆς μεθόδου Gal.*UP*12.6. Adv. -λως Ph.1.523.

βεβηλόω, *profane*, τὸ σάββατον LXXEx.31.14, Ev.Matt.12.5; τὰ ἀνθρώπινα Jul.*Or*.7.228d.

2. *pollute, defile*, τινά LXXLe.21.9, Hld.2.25.

βεβήλωσις, εως, ἡ, *profanation*, LXXLe.21.4, Ph.1.523.

βεβῐασμένως, Adv. *of necessity*, D.S.3.25; *with effort*, Marcellin.*Puls*.311.

βέβλειν, and **βέβλεσθαι,** = μέλλειν, Hsch.

βεβολήατο, βεβολημένος, v. βάλλω.

βεβουλευμένως, Adv. *advisedly, designedly*, D.21.41.

βεβράδα· ἀθερίνην, Hsch.

βεβράξαντα· συντόνως κεκραγότα, Id.

βέβρηκες· τὸ ἔνδον τῶν σιαγόνων μέρος, Id.

βέβροξ· ἀγαθός, χρηστός, καλός, Id.

βεβρός, ά, όν, *stupid*, δεσπότεω βεβροῦ Hippon64; also **βεμβρός,** Hsch.

βέβρῡχε, v. βρυχάομαι.

βεβρώθοις, v. βιβρώσκω.

βεβυκῶσθαι (βεβηκ- codd.)· πεπρῆσθαι (Thess.), Hsch.; cf. βύκτης.

βεβυλλῶσθαι· βεβύσθαι, Id.

βεβώς, βεβῶσα, v. βαίνω.

βέδοξ, ὁ, app. some kind of garment or covering, β. Νωρικὸς κάλλιστος ἤτοι βῆλον *Edict.Diocl*.19.56, 58.

βέδυ, τό, Phryg., Clem.Al.*Strom*.5.8.46, 5.48.5. = ἀήρ, Philyll.20; also, = ὕδωρ, Orph.*Fr*.219.

βέῃ, v. βέομαι.

βέθρον, τό, contr. from βέρεθρον, Euph.148, Crates ap.*EM*194.22.

βειέλοπες· ἱμάντες, used as crowns for victors at Sparta, Hsch.

βεικάδες, *the skins of animals which die naturally* (Lacon.), Id.

βεικάσθων· κατ' ὀλίγον προβάς, Id. (leg. βιβάσθων).

βείκατι (β = ϝ), = εἴκοσι (Lacon.), Id.

βείκηλα· νωχελῆ, ἀχρεῖα (Lacon.), Id.

βεΐκουλον, τό, Lat. *vehiculum*, ἔπαρχος βεϊκούλων *IGRom*.4.1057.

βειλαρμόστας βειλάρξας, = ϝιλ- (Tarent.), Id.

βείλομαι, Boeot., = βούλομαι (q.v.).

βείομαι, βείω, v. sub βέομαι.

βείρακες· ἱέρακες, Hsch.

βειρακή· ἡ ἁρπακτική Id.

βείριξ· ἔλαφος, Id.

βειρόν· δασύ, Id.

βεκάς, v. ἑκάς.

βεκκεσέληνος, ον, (βέκος, cf. προσέληνος, and v. Hdt.2.2) = ἀρχαῖος, *superannuated, doting*, coined by Ar.*Nu*.398, cf. Plu.2.881a.

βέκος or **βεκός,** τό, gen. βέκους Aristid.2.3 J.:—*bread*, Phryg.acc. to Hdt.2.2, cf. *Jahresh*.8 *Beibl*.95; but Κυπρίων β. Hippon82, β.· ἀνόητος Hsch.

βεκτοῦρα, ἡ, Lat. *vectura*, *conveyance, transport*, *Edict.Diocl*.17.3–5.

βεκῶς· μακρόθεν, Hsch. (ϝεκάς).

βέλα· ἥλιος καὶ αὐγή (Lacon.), Hsch.:—also **βελλάσεται·** ἡλιωθήσεται, Id.

βελάς· εἴρων καὶ καταγελαστής, Id.

βελέαγρον, τό or **-ος**, ὁ, *instrument for extracting weapons from wounds*, Aët. in J.G.Schneider ad Nic.*Al*.511p.243 (Halle 1792).

βελεβέκη· βελόνη Hsch.

βελεηφόρος, ον, *bearing darts*, *AP*14.111.

βέλεκκοι, οἱ, =ὄσπρια, Ar.*Fr*.755.

βέλεμνον, τό, Poet. for βέλος, *dart, javelin*, Il. only in pl., πικρὰ β. 22.206: later in sg., ἀμφιτόμῳ β. A.*Ag*.1496 (lyr.), cf. 1520, Theoc.11.16; poet., of *hail-stones*, Orph.*L*.597, E.*Andr*.1136.

βελενκώθιον, τό, *basket* (?), *PFay*.118.20 (ii A. D.).

βελεσσιχᾰρής, ές, *joying in darts*, of Apollo, *AP*9.525.3.

βελικός, ή, όν, *of* or *belonging to projectiles*: βελικά, τά, work by Agesistratus, Ath.Mech.8.6.

βελίτης [ῑ] κάλαμος reed used *for making darts*, *Gp*.2.6.23.

βέλλαι· ῥαφίδες θαλάσσιαι, Hsch.

βέλλερα, ἄλλως. βέλλερα τὰ κακὰ λέγει, Sch.Hes.*Th*.325 (expl. of name Βελλεροφόντης).

βέλλιον· ἀτυχές (Cret.), Id.

βέλλιορ· τρυφάλεια (Lacon.)., Id.

βέλλομαι, v. βούλομαι.

βελλούνης· τριόρχης, Λάκωνες, Id.

βελοθήκη, ἡ, *quiver*, Lib.*Descr*.30.9.

βελομαντεία, ἡ, *casting lots by shaking marked arrows from a quiver*, Jerome in Ez.21.24 (*PL*25.206).

βελόνη, ἡ, (βέλος), *needle*, Batr.130, Eup.259, Arist.*Cael*.313^{a}19; βελόνας διείρειν Aeschin.3.166.

II. *pipe-fish, Syngnathus*, Arist.*HA*567^{b}23; *garfish, Belone acus*, ib. 506^{b}10, Dorio ap.Ath.1.7.319d; but prob. f.l. for βάλανος, Archipp.24.

βελονίς, ίδος, ἡ, Dim. of foreg., *little needle*, Hermipp.49.

II. a little *fish*, Sch.Opp.*H*.3.577.

βελονίστρια, ἡ, *needlewoman*, title of play by C.Deicus Laberius, Nonius Marcellusp.104.25.

βελονοειδής, ές, *needle-shaped*, σχήματα Thphr.*Sens*.77; β. ἔκφυσις *styloid* process of the temporal bone, Gal.*UP*7.19, al.

βελονοθήκη, ἡ, *needle-case*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.175.

βελονοποικίλτης, ου, ὁ, *embroiderer*, Hsch.

βελονοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *needle-seller*, Critias70 D., Ar.*Pl*.175:—fem. **-πωλις,** ιδος, Poll.7.197.

βελοποιΐα, ἡ, *manufacture of missiles*, Hero *Bel*.72.6, Poll.7.156:—also **-ποιϊκή** (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, Hero *Bel*.74.11.

βελοποιός, όν, *making missiles*, Ph.*Bel*.58.50, Poll.7.156.

βέλος, εος, τό, *missile*, esp. *arrow, dart,* freq. in Hom.; of the piece of rock *hurled* by the Cyclops, πόντονδε βαλὼν β. Od.9.495; of an ox's leg *thrown* by one of the suitors at Ulysses, 20.305; of a stool, 17.464; ὑπὲκ βελέων out *of the reach of darts,* out *of shot,* Il.4.465; ἐκ βελέων 11.163; ἔξω βελῶν X.*Cyr*.3.3.69, etc.; ἔξω βέλους Arr.*An*.2.27.1, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.4; opp. ἐντὸς βέλους, D.S.20.6, Arr.*An*.1.2.5; εἴσω β. παρελθεῖν ib. 1.6.8.

2. used of *any weapon*, as *a sword*, Ar.*Ach*.345, cf. S.*Aj*.658; an *axe*, E.*El*.1159; *the sting* of a scorpion, A.*Fr*.169; of the gad-fly, Id.*Supp*.556.

3. ἀγανὰ βέλεα of Apollo, Il.24.759, Od.3.280, and of Artemis, ib. 5.124, denote *sudden, easy death* of men and women respectively: βέλος ὀξύ, of Ilithyia, *pangs* of childbirth, Il.11.269, cf. Theoc.27.29.

4. after Hom. of *anything swift-darting*, Διὸς βέλη *the bolts* of Zeus, lightnings, Pi.*N*.10.8, cf. Hdt.4.79, etc.; Ζηνὸς ἄγρυπνον β. A.*Pr*.360; πύρπνουν β. ib. 917; βέλεσι πυρπνόου ζάλης, of a storm, ib. 373; πάγων δύσομβρα β. S.*Ant*.358: metaph., ὀμμάτων β. *glance* of the eye, A.*Ag*.742; φίλοικτον β. a piteous *glance*, ib. 241 (lyr.); ἱμέρου β. the *shaft* of love, Id.*Pr*.649; θυμοῦ βέλη S.*OT*893 (s.v.l.); of arguments, πᾶν τετόξευται β. A.*Eu*.679, cf. Pl.*Phlb*.23b; β. τὰ ἀπὸ τοῦ στόματος, of invective, Lib.*Or*.51.8; of *mental anguish* or *feat*, ἄτλατον β. Pi.*N*.1.48 (v.l. δέος); δ φθόνος ἀντὸς ἑαυτὸν ἑοῖς βελέεσσι δαμάζει *AP*10.111.

5. *engine of war*, Ph.*Bel*.82.8: pl., *artillery*, ib. 97.10. (Cf. βάλλω, Lith. *gélti* 'sting' *gẽllà* 'sharp pain', OHG. *quelan* 'feel sharp pain'. Root g^{u}*el-* 'pierce', cf. δέλλιθες.)

βελοστᾰσία, ἡ, *artillery emplacement*, Ath.Mech.22.11, Lxx1Ma.6.20.

βελοστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., LxxJe.28(51).27 (pl.). Plb.9.41.8, Ph.*Bel*.81.17, D.S.20.85.

βελοσφενδόνη, ἡ, *dart wrapped with pitch and tow, and thrown while on fire from an engine*, Plu.*Sull*.18.

βελότρωτος, ον, *wounded by a missile*, Cyran.112 (4.28.7 K.).

βελουλκέω, *draw out darts*, αὐτὸς ἑαυτὸν βελουλκεῖ *extracts the weapon* (i.e. *hook*) *from* itself, Plu.2.977b, Paul.Aeg.6.88.3.(133.22 H.)

βελουλκητέον, *one must draw out darts*, Paul.Aeg.6.88.

βελουλκία, ἡ, *drawing out of darts*, Eust.464.41 (pl.).

βελουλκικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for* βελουλεία, Paul.Aeg.6.88.

βελουλκός, δ, *instrument for drawing out darts*, ibid.

II. = δίκταμνος, Ps.-Dsc.3.32.

βελοφόροι, οἱ, = Lat. *sagittarii*, Lyd.*Mag*.1.46.

βέλτερος, α, ον, = βελτίων, poet. Comp. of ἀγαθός, *better, more excellent*, Hom. only in neut., βέλτερόν [ἐστι] *it is better*, c. inf., Il.15.511, 21.485: c. dat. pers. et inf., Od.17.18; βέλτερον εἰ .. 6.282, cf. Thgn.92, A.*Th*.337, etc.: Sup. **βέλτατος,** η, ον, Id.*Eu*.487, *Supp*.1054.

βελτιότης, ητος, ἡ, *superiority*, Sch.Pi.*O*.1.5.

βέλτιοώ, *improve*, Ph.1.202, al., *Stud.Pal*.1.7 ii 20 (v A. D.), etc.:—Pass., Ph.1.169, al., Plu.2.85c, *SIG*888.5 (Thrace, iii A.D.), Antyll.ap.Orib.10.23.18, etc.; οὔτε βελτιοῦσι τὴν αἰτίαν τῶν παθῶν *give* no *better reason for*, Posidon.ap.Gal.5.469.

βέλτιστος, η, ον, Dor. **βέντ-,** Sup. of ἀγαθός, *best, most excellent*, β. ἀνὴρ γενενῆσθαι περὶ τὸν δῆμον Ar.*Eq*.765; ὦ βέλτιστε or β., a common mode of address, *my dear friend*, Id.*Pl*.1172, Antiph.289, Pl.*R*.337e, etc.; ὦ βέλτιστε σύ Eub.106; ὦ β. ἀνδρῶν Pl.*Grg*.515a; ὦ ἄριστε καὶ β. Id.*Lg*.902a; βέντισθ' οὗτος Theoc.5.76; ὑπὲρ τὸ β. A.*Ag*.378; οἱ β. or τὸ β. *the aristocracy*, X.*HG*5.2.6, Cyr.8.1.16, Ath.1.5, etc.; τὸ β., in Philos., *the highest good*, Pl.*Phd*.99a, b, Epict.*Ench*.51, etc.; τὰ β. βουλεύειν Th.4.68; οὐκ ἀπὸ τοῦ β. ἀναστρέφεσθαι *SIG*593.7 (ii B.C.), *PTeb*.282.8 (ii A.D.). Adv. βέλτιστα X.*Oec*.7.29, etc.; βελτίστως Simp.*in Cael*.419.25.

βελτίων, ον, gen. ονος, Comp. of ἀγαθός, *better* (not in Hom.), βέλτιόν [ἐστι] *it is fitting, convenient*, Arist.*Pol*.1264^{b}28; μανθάνειν βελτίονα [S.]*Fr*.1120.5; ἐπὶ τὸ β. χωρεῖν *improve, advance*, Th.7.50; ἐπὶ τὸ β. ἐλθεῖν Din.1.65; ἅλειν ib. 29; τὰ βελτίω προσδοκᾶν ἀεί Apollod.Com.9. Adv. βελτιόνως, ἔχειν Hp.*Mul*.1.2, cf. Pl.*R*.484a. [Att. usu. ῐ, but ῑ A.*fr*.309.3 R., Eup.336 K.-A.; also in Mimn.2.10 W.]

βελτίωσις, εως, ἡ, *improvement*, Ph.1.30, al., Plu.2.702c, S.E.*M*.7.23; *putting in repair*, *PMasp*.97.69 (vi A.D.), ἀπὸ βελτιώσεως χέρσου *SB*10891 i 18, al.

βελτιώτερος, α, ό, = βελτίων, prob. in Telesill.6.

βελτός· βλητός, Hsch.

Βελφαῖον, τό, the Thetonian treasury at Delphi (or the sanctuary of Delphian Apollo at Thetonium), *IG*9(2).257.10 (Thetonium, v B.C.); cf. Βελφοί, etc.

βέλφιν, Aeol., = δελφίς, *EM*200.24.

Βελφός, -οί, Boeot. and Aeol. for Δελφ-.

Βελχάνια, v. ϝελχάνια.

βεμβεύελ· δινεύει, Hsch.

βεμβίδιον, a small *fish*, Id. (leg. βεμβρ-, cf. βεμβράς).

βεμβῑκιάω, (βέμβιξ) *spin like a top*, Ar.*Av*.1465.

βεμβῑκίζω, *set a-spinning*, ἑαυτούς Id.*V*.1517.

βεμβῑκώδης, ες, *like a top*, Ath.11.496a.

βέμβιξ, ῑκος, ἡ, *whipping-top*, Ar.*Av*.1461, Call.*Epigr*.1.9.

2. *spinning movement* of dancers, Ar.*V*.1531.

II. *whirlpool*, Opp.*H*.5.222.

III. *cyclone*, Hsch.

IV. *buzzing insect*, Nic.*Al*.183, Th.806, Parmeno4.

βέμβετο, v.l. for μέμβλετο in Il.21.516, Sch.Il.*Oxy*.221 xi 35: **βεμόλετο** (sic.) Hsch., who also gives **βέμβλωκα** for μεμβλ-.

βεμβράς, άδος, ἡ, = μεμβράς, Aristomen.7, Numen.ap.Ath.7.287c:—Dim. **βεμβ‹ρ›ίδιον,** Hsch.

βεμβρᾰφύη [ῠ], ἡ, *a dish of* μεμβράδες *and* ἀφύαι, Aristonym.

βεμβρεῖ· δινεύει, Hsch.

βεμβρός, v. βεβρός.

βεμεῖ· δονεῖ, Id.

βεμόλετο, v. βέμβλετο.

βεμόροιξ (prob. for βέμβριξ), = βέμβιξ, Id.

Βενδῖς, ῖδος, ἡ, acc. Βενδῖν (not Βένδις, ιδος, Hdn.Gr.1.107):—*Bendis, the Thracian Artemis*, worshipped under this name at the Piraeus, Hippon120, *IG*1.310, Luc.*JTr*.8, Orph.*Fr*.200:—hence

Βενδίδειον, τό, *temple of Bendis*, X.*HG*2.4.11: **-εια,** τά, *her festival*, Pl.*R*.354a, *IG*2.741 (written -εα): **-ειος,** ὁ (sc. μήν), name of month in Bithynia, *Hemerolog.Flor*.

Βενετιανός, ὁ, *a favourer of the blues*, M.Ant.1.5, *IG*14.1503.

βένετος, ον, = καλλάϊνος, *blue*, Lyd.*Mens*.4.30: esp. of *the blue faction* in the Circus, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.166.38 (Rome, iv/v A.D.), Lyd.l.c., Procop.*Pers*.1.24: Adi. **Βενέτειος,** ον, *of the* Βένετοι, στοά ibid.

βενεφικιάλιος (A), ὁ, = βενεφικιάριος, (in quot., one who provides medicial aid for veterans), Lyd.*Mag*.1.46.

βενεφικιάλιος (B), ὁ, wd. incl. in list of cirminal types, Just.*Nov*.13.4 pr.

βενεφικιάριος, ὁ, Lat. *beneficiarius*, *IGRom*.3.110, etc.; abbreviated βφ, *SEG*32.1551 (Arabia, ii A.D.).

βενεφίκιον, τό, Lat. *beneficium*, βενεφίκιν, *PFlor*.296.49 (vi A.D.), Just.*Edict*.4.1.

Βενεφρανός, ον, *of Venafrum*, name of kind of olive oil, ἐλαίου Βενεφράνου Heras.ap.Gal.3.1042.12.

βενέω, v. βινέω.

βένθος, εος, τό, poet., = βάθος, *depth* of the sea, κατὰ βένθος ἁλός Il.18.38, 49; ἁλὸς βένθοσδε Od.4.780, 8.51: in pl., ὅστε θαλάσσης πάσης βένθεα οἶεδν 1.53; ἐν βένθεσσιν ἁλός Il.1.358; βένθεσιν λίμνης 13.21, 32; also βαθείης βένθεσιν ὕλης Od.17.316: metaph., βένθεϊ σῆς κραδίης *AP*5.273 (Paul. Sil.).—Used also by Emp.35.3, al., Pi.*O*.7.57, and in lyr., E.*Fr*.304, Ar.*Ra*.666. (Cf. βαθύς.)

Βεννάρχης, ου, ὁ, *official in the cult of Zeus Bennios*, *INikaia*1206 (-α‹ρ›χης).

Βεννεύω, dub.sens., *MAMA*1.390 (Phrygia), perh. *worship Zeus Bennios*.

Βέννιος, epith. of Zeus, *IGRom*.4.535 (Phrygia), *SEG*28.980 (Bithynia, A.D. 210).

βένος, τό, dub.sens., *SEG*6.550 (Pisidia).

βέντιστος, α, ον, v. βέλτιστος.

βέομαι and **βείομαι**, Homeric subj. used as fut., I *shall live*, οὔ τι Διὸς βέομαι φρεσίν Il.15.194: οὐδ' αὐτὸς δηρὸν βέῃ 16.852, cf. 24.131; τί νυ βείομαι αἰνὰ παθοῦσα*;* 22.431. (Cf. βιόμεσθα, βίονται (v. βιόω), whence βίομαι, βίε' should perh. be restored in Hom.)

βεραιδαρικός, *of*, or *typical of a veredarius*, Lyd.*Mens*.1.32.

Βερβεία, title of Aphrodite in Cyprus, Eriph.2.13.

βέρβερλ, εος, τό, *pearl-mussel*, foreign word, Androsthap.Ath.3.93b.

βερβερίζω, = βατταρίζω, in later Greek, *EM*191.35.

βερβέριον, τό, kind of headdress, Anacr.21.3.

βερβίνια, τά, *pegs for hanging up vases*, Hermipp. in *Gloss.Oxy*.1801.57, Hsch.

βεργαΐζω, *romance*, St.Byz. s.v. Βέργη: **βεργαῖος** ὕθλος Alex.in *Gloss.Oxy*.1801.50; β. διήγημα Str.2.3.5. (Antiphanes of Berga in Thrace was proverbial for his 'tall' stories).

βέρεδος, δ, = Lat. *veredus*, *post-horse*, Procop.*Pers*.2.20:—hence **βερεδάριος,** δ, Id.Procop.*Aed*.5.3:—also written **βερηδάριος,** τί ἐστὶ ναύρης*;* θαλάσσης β. Secund.*Sent*.18.

βέρεθρον, Ep. and Ion. for βάραθρον, Il.8.14, Pherecyd.51 (b) J., Epic. in *Arch.Pap*.7p.7; of the *underground course* of a river, Thphr.*HP*3.1.2, 5.4.6, Posidon.55.

βερεκύνδαι· δαίμονές, Hsch.

Βερέκυντες, οἱ, a Phrygian people, Str.10.3.12, 12.8.21: acc. sg. Βερέκυντα A.*Fr*.158; Βερέκυντα βρόμον, of the *Phrygian* flute, S.*Fr*.513:—also **Βερέκυνται,** Hsch.:—Adj. **Βερεκύνθιος,** α, ον, *Phrygian, devoted to Cybcle*, Call.*Dian*.246; **βερεκύντιος,** Hsch.

Βερεκυντίας, δ, = ἀπηλιώτης (Pontic word), Thphr.*Vent*.62.

Βερενῑκειος, α, ον, *of Berenice*, Theoc.15.110, Call.*fr*.110.62 Pf.

Βερενίκη [ῑ], ἡ, Macedon. from for Φερενίκη, freq. pr. n. in the time of the Ptolemies:—also **Βερνίκη** Act.Ap.25.13: **Βερενίκης** πλόκαμος, *a constellation*, Gem.3.8, etc.; also, a *throw of the dice*, Hsch.:—hence **βερενίκιον,** τό, a *plant*, Hsch.; also, *nitre* of the best quality, Gal.13.568:—Dim. **βερενικάριον** or **βερνικάριον** νίτρον, Orib.Fr;107, Aët.6.54:—**βερενικίδες,** αἱ, women's *shoes*, Hsch.

Βερέσχεθοι, οἱ, *the Powers of Folly*, Ar.*Eq*.635; βερέσχετοι *Gloss.Oxy*.1801.

βεριδάριος, = βερεδάριος, Hsch. s.v. οὐεριδάριος.

βερίκοκκον, τό, *apricot*, *Gp*.10.73.2:—Dim. **βερικόκκιον** ib. 3.1.4, Artem.1.73; β. μῆλον Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.100. (Lat. *praecoqua*.), see also παραικόκκιον.

βέρκιος· ἔλαφος (Lacon.), Hsch.

βερκνίς· ἀκρίς, Id. (cf. βρεῦκος).

βέρνα(ς), v. οὐέρνας.

βερνώμεθα· κληρωσώμεθα (Lacon.), and **βερρέαι·** κληρῶσαι (prob. = μείρεαι), Id.

βέρρης, ον, ὁ, = δραπέτης, *a jugitive*; and **βερρεύω,** = δραπετεύω, Id.

βερρόν, = βειρόν, Id.

βερωνετῶν· ἀλλὰ ἀνετῶν, Id.

βέσκεροι· ἄρτοι (Lacon.), Id.

βεσόν· ἔθος Id. (prob. Lacon. = ϝεθόν).

βεστιάριον, τό, Lat. *vestiarium*, Modest.*Dig*.34.1.4. pr., Suid., etc.; also **βιστ-**, Hsch.

βεστιάριος, ὁ, Lat. *vestiarius*, *clothes-dealer*, *POxy*.3867.22, *Stud.Pal*.3.50.1 (both vi A.D.).

βεστιαρῖτης ου, ὁ, dub.sens., (perh. = βεστιάριος, or person connected w. *bestiae*), *CPR*8.56.15 (v/vi A.D.); sp. βηστ- *Stud.Pal*.20.157.2 (vi A.D.).

βεστικός· ὁ τῶν ἐσθήτων ἔμπειρος cj. in Id. s.v. βεσόν. (Cf. *vestis*.)

βεστίον, τό, *clothing*, *PLond*.5.1654 (iv A. D.), *CPR*14.41.1 (vi/vii A.D.), cf. Lat. *vestis*.

βέστον and **βέττον**, = ἱμάτιον, Diogenian.ap.*EM*195.45.

βετ(ε)ρανός, v. οὐετ-.

βεττάριον, τό, dub.sens., perh. dim. of βέττον, *PHib*.211.5 (iii B.C.).

βεττονική, ἡ, = βρεττανική, interpol. post Dsc.4.2 (p.170 Wellm.).

2. *Paul's betony, Sideritis purpurea*, Paul.Aeg.7.3.

3. = κέστρον I 1 (q.v.), ibid.

βεῦδος, εος, τό, *woman's dress*, Sapph.177 L.-P., Call.*fr*.7.11 Pf. (pl.), Parth. in *Suppl.Hell*.646.6 (pl.).

II. = ἄγαλμα, at Hermione, *EM*195.52.

βεφῡρα, Boeot. for γέφυρα, Stratt.47.5.

βῆ βῆ, *baa*, the cry of sheep, βῆ βῆ λέγων βαδίζει Cratin.43, cf. Ar.*Fr*.642, Varro *RR*2.1:—hence **βηβήν**· πρόβατον, and **βήζει**· φωνεῖ, Hsch.

βῆγυα, ατος, τό, (βήσσω) *expectoration, phlegm*, Hp.*Morb*.2.47

βήθυλος· εἶδος ὀρνέου, *EM*196.54.

βῆκα· ἀναδενδράς, Hsch.

βήκη· χίμαιρα, Id., Theognost.*Can*.109.

βηκία, τά, = προβάτια, Hp.ap.Gal.19.88: but **βηκία** and **βηκίον** (which =ἐλελίσφακος, Ps.-Dsc.3.33, and = ψευδοδίκταμνος, ib. 32), = βήχιον, Erot., Ps.-Dsc.3.112.

βηκώνιον· εἶδος βοτάνης, Hsch. (leg. μηκ-).

βηλά, ῶν, τά, = πέδιλα, Panyas.23.

βήλημα (i. e. ϝηλ-), ατος, τό, = κώλυμα, φράγμα ἐν ποταμῷ (Lacon.), Hsch., cf. *IG*5(1).1390.104 (Andania).

βηλήσσει· βληχᾶται, Hsch.

βηλόθῠρον, τό, *door-curtain, portière*, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.969, also **οὐηλόθυρον** *PGrenf*.2..111.14 (v/vi A.D.).

βήλομαι, v. βούλομαι.

βῆλον, τό, Lat. *velum*, *covering* or *cloth*, *CIG*2758 ii B8, 4283.16; also **οὐῆλον** *POxy*.2128.8 (ii A.D.), *Edict.Diocl*.19.56, cf. *Gloss*.3.92.58 β. *pallium*, 270.39 καταπέτασμα, κρήδεμνον *velum*.

βηλός, Dor. **βᾱλός** (also used in Trag., *AB*224), ὁ: (βαίνω):—*threshold*, Il.1.591, A.*Ch*.571, Porph.*Antr*.14; β. ἀστερόεις Q.S.13.483.

βῆμα, Aeol. and Dor. **βᾶμα,** ατος, τό (βαίνω) *step, pace*, *h.Merc*.222, 345, Pi.*P*.3.43, A.*Ch*.799 (lyr.).; σπουδῇ .. βημάτων πορεύεται E.*Andr*.880; τοσόνδε β. διαβεβηκώς Ar.*Eq*.73; *walk, gait*, ἐρατὸν βᾶμα Sapph.16.17 L.-P. Διὸς εὔφρονι βήματι μολεῖν to journey under the kindly *guidance* of Zeus, S.*El*.163 (lyr.); *gait*, β. οὐκ ὀρθόν *Hippiatr*.27

2. *step*, as a measure of length, = 10 παλαισταί, about 2½ feet, Hero *Def*.131.

b. β. ποδός *a step*, as a very short distance, LXXDe.2.5.

3. metaph., *step, 'moment'*, πρόοδος ἐν τρισὶ β. διισταμένη Dam.*Pr*.258.

4. *imprint of a foot* offered as a dedication, *IG*11(4).1263, *Inscr.Délos*2080.

II. = βάθρον, *step, seat*, S.*OC*193 (lyr.)

2. *raised place or tribune* to speak from in public assembly, etc., Th.2.34, LXXNe.8.4, etc.; in the Pnyx at Athens, ἐπὶ τὸ β. ἀναβῆναι enter *public life*, D.18.66; αἱ ἀπὸ τοῦ β. ἐλπίδες Id.4.45; also in the lawcourts, Id.48.31, Aeschin.3.207; of a suppliant, ἐπὶ τοῦ β. καθεδούμενον Ar.*Pl*.382; in the βουλευτήριον, Antipho 6.40.

b. *tribunal* of a magistrate, τοῦ ἡγεμόνος β. *PTeb*.434 (ii A. D.), D.C.57.7.2, Modest.*Dig*.27.1.13.10.

3. = θυμέλη, Poll.4.123; β. θεήτρου *IG*3.239.

4. *base, pedestal*, *OGI*219.36 (Ilium, iii B.C.), 299.15 (Pergam., ii B.C.).

5. *grade, rank*, *Cod.Just*.12.33.8.2.

βῆμα· πρόβατα, Hsch.

βημᾰτίζω, (Act. only in Hsch.) *measure by paces*, Plb.3.39.8 (Pass.); ὁδὸς δεβηματισμένη κατὰ μίλιον Str.7.7.4:—Med., ὄμματι βηματίσαισθε τὸν ἀέρα Dionys.Eleg.3.5.

II. *step, walk*, Aesop.322b.

βημᾰτιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who measures by paces*, Ath.10.442b.

II. *quartermaster*, *SIG*303 (Olympia, iv B.C.).

βήμεναι, v. βαίνω.

βηνῶσα· ἡ φωνὴ τῶν προβάτων, Hsch.

βήξ, βηχός, *cough*, ὁ, Th.2.49; ἡ, Hp.*Prog*.14, Phryn.Com.60, Arist.*de An*.420^{b}33, Thphr.*HP*3.18.3.

βηράνθεμον (i.e. ϝηρ-)· νάρκισσος, Hsch.

βήρβη· κωδύα (-δία cod.) μήκωνος, Hsch.

βήρηξ, ηκος, ὁ, a kind of *loaf*, Ar. in *Gloss*.*Oxy*.1801.59 (pl.), Ath.3.114f, *AB*226, Hsch. (who also has **βήραξ**); cf. βάραξ, πάραξ.

βηρίδες, = ἐμβάδες, Hsch.

βηρίχαλκον· μάρα[ν]θον (Lacon.), Id.

βηρύλλιος, = ἀειζωον τὸ μέγα, Ps.-Dsc.4.88.

2. = ἀνεμώνη ἡ Φοινικῆ, Osthanes ap.eund.2.176; cf. Hsch. s.v. βήρυλλος.

βηρυλλῖτης ου, ὁ, a precious stone, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(2).169.8.

βήρυλλος, ἡ, *gem of sea-green colour, beryl*, LXXTo.13.17, D.P.1012, Tryph.70, *PHolm*.8.10, al.; Ἰνδὴ β. *AP*9.544 (Adaeus); β. λίθος Luc.*VH*2.11:—Dim. **βηρύλλιον,** τό, LXXEx.28.20, D.S.2.52.

βηρυσσεύειν· σπείρειν (perh. σπειρᾶν), Hsch.; cf. μηρύειν.

βῆρυς· ἰχθύς, Hsch.; cf. μῆρυξ.

βήσαλον (or **βισ-**), τό, *brick*, Moses Alch.300.13, Alex.Trall.9.2:-hence **βησαλικόν,** τό, *brick-work*, Hero *Stereom*.1.76.

βησαρτης, ὁ, app. official in Bacchic cult, *IG*10(2).1.244 i 16 (Thessalonica, ii A.D.), perh. also ib. 259.3 (i A.D.).

βησασᾶ, usu. indecl., but acc. βησασᾶν v.l. in Dsc.3.46:—*Syrian rue*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.22.26, etc.: **βησάς,** ἡ, *PMag.Par*.1800.

βήσετο, v. βαίνω.

βησίον, v. βησσίον.

βῆσσα, Dor. **βᾶσσα,** ἡ, poet. Noun, *wooded combe, glen*, in Hom. mostly οὔρεος ἐν βήτσῃς in the mountain *glens*, Il.3.34, al.; ἐν καλῇ βήσσῃ 18.588, cf. Od.19.435; κοίλη δ' ὑποδέδρομε βῆσσα τρηχεῖα *h.Ap*.284: pl. for sg., ἐν βήσσῃσι Od.10.210: used also by Pi., twice by S. (lyr.), *OC*673, *Aj*.197, and Arist.*HA*618^{b}24.

II. *drinking-cup* at Alexandria, broader below and narrower above, Ath.11.784b.

βησσήεις, εσσα, εν, *of* or *like a glen, woody*, ἄγκεα, δρία, Hes.*Op*.389, 350; οὔρεα D.P.1183; νομός Coluth.41.

βησσίον, τό, *cup*, *PHolm*.16.3, prob. in *PMag.Par*.1.750: **βησίον** *Stud.Pal*.2.67 (ii/iii A.D.).

βήσσω, Att. **-ττω,** fut. βήξω Hp.*Mul*.1.41: aor. ἔβηξα Hdt. 6.107, Hp.*Prog*.8: (βήξ):—*cough*, ll.cc., Ar.*Ec*.56, etc.:—Med. in act. sense, Hp.*Morb*.2.52:—Pass., τὰ βητσόμενα Id.Epid.1.3.

βηστιαρῖτης v. βεστιαρίτης.

βῆτα, τό, indecl., *the letter* β, Pl.*Cra*.393e, Arist.*Metaph*.1087^{a}8, *AP*11.437 (Arat.), Luc.*Herm*.40, etc. (Aram. *bēthā* .)

βηταρμός, ὁ, *dance*, β. ἐνόπλιον ὠρχήσαντο A.R.1.1135.

βητάρμων, ονος, ὁ, *bancer*, in pl. Od.8.250, 383, Man.2.335:—later, as Adj., καπνός Nonn.*D*.36.297; κάπρος ib. 22.44. (βαίνω, ἀραρίσκω.)

βηχία, ἡ (or **βηχίας,** ὁ), (βήξ) *hoarseness*, Nicom.*Harm*.11, Nicom.*Exc*.4 (pl.), Menipp.*Ep*.

βηχικός, ή, όν, *suffering from cough*, γραίη f.l. in Hp.*Epid*.7.105.

2. *good for a cough*, φάρμακα Gal.11.796, al., cf. Alex.Trall.5.

βήχιον, τό, *colt's-fool, Tussilago Farfara*, used to allay cough, Hp.*Art*.63, Dsc.3.112.

II. *slight cough*, Id.*Eup*.2.31.

βήχω, *to cough*, χελύσσεται· ταράσσεται, ‹βήχει› Sch.Nic.*Al*.81d *Ge*.

βηχώδς, ες, *coughing*, Hp.*Epid*.1.3.

2. *accompanied by, productive of coughing*, κατάρροοι Id.*Aph*.2.31, cf. Id.*Art*.49 (Comp.), Gal.13.56.12.

βία, Ion. **βίη** [ĭ], ἡ: Ep. dat. βίηφι Od.6.6:—*bodily strenght, force*, Hom., etc.; χειρῶν βία B.10.91:—in Hom., periphr. of strong men, βίν Ἡρακληείη Il.2.658, where the part. masc. πέρσας follows, cf. 11.690; βίη Ἐτεοκληείη, Ἰφικλείη, 4.386, Od.11.290, etc.; βίη Διομήδες Il.5.781; also ἶς .. βίης Ἡρακληείης Hes.*Th*.332: so in Lyr. and Trag., Πέλοπος βία B.5.181; Τυδέως βία, Πολυνείκους β. A.*Th*.571, 577; φίλτατ' Αἰγίσθου β. Id.*Ch*.893; θήρειος β., = Κένταυροι, S.*Tr*.

2. personified, Κράτος Βια τε A.*Pr*.12.

3. of the mind, οὐκ ἔστι βίη φρεσίν Il.3.45.

b. of an argument, βίαν οὐκ ἔχειν πρὸς ‹τὸ› ἀποδεῖξαι Phld.*Sign*.9.

II. *act of violence*, ὕβρις τε βίη τε Od.15.329: mostly in pl., κείνων γε βίας ἀποτείσεαι 11.117; βίας ὑποδέγμενος ἀνδρῶν 16.189; βίαι ἀνέμων Il.16.213.

2. βίᾳ τινός *against* one's *will, in spite of* him, A.*Th*.746 (lyr.), S.*Ant*.79, Th.1.43, etc.; β. φρενῶν A.*Th*.612; β. καρδίας Id.*Supp*.798; β. alone as Adv., *perforce*, Od.15.231, B.17.10, A.*Pr*.74, al.; βίῃ ἐπειρᾶτο Hdt.6.5; opp. κατὰ φύσιν, Arist.*Ph*.215^{a}1; also πρὸς βίαν τινός A.*Eu*.5; πρὸς βίαν ἄγειν τινά Id.*Pr*.210, cf. S.*OT*805, Eup.8.10 D .. Ar.*V*.443, etc., πρὸς βίαν ἐπίνομεν Ar.*Ach*.73; opp. ἑκών, Pl.*Phdr*.236d; ἐκ βίας S.*Ph*.563, al., Herod.5.58; ὑπὸ βίης Hdt.6.107; ἀπὸ βίας D.S.20.51, εἰς βίαν Men.*Dysc*.396; of Zeus, εὐμενεῖ βίᾳ κτίσας A.*Supp*.1063 (lyr.), πὲρ βίαν πώνην Alc.332. L.-P. (πρὸς βίαν cod.).

3. in Att. law, *rape*, βίας δίκη Sch.Pl.*R*.464e; βίᾳ αἰσχύνεσθαί τινα Lys.1.32.

4. = Lat. *vis*, βίας γραφή D.C.37.31, cf. 33; μαρτύρομαι τὴν βίαν *POxy*.1120.11 (ii A.D.). (Cf. Skt. *jyā̂ jiyā̂* 'preponderating power', *jinā̄ti* 'oppress'.)

βῐάζω, *constrain*, Act. once in Hom., ἦ μάλα δή με βιάζετε Od.12.297; ἐβίασε τὴν γυναῖκά μου Alc.Com.29: abs., εἰ πάνυ ἐβίζον if *they used force*, Hp.*Epid*.2.24; cf. infr.1.2:—Pass., fut. βιασθήσομαι Paus.6.5.9: aor. ἐβιάσθην, pf. βεβίασμαι (v. infr.):—*to be hard pressed* or *overpowered*, βελέεσσι βιάζεται Il.11.589; βιάζετο γὰρ βελ. 15.727; βιασθέντες λὺᾳ Pi.*N*.9.14; νόσῳ Ar.*Fr*.20 (= *Trag.Adesp*.70); *to be forced* or *constrained* to do, c. inf., Id.*Th*.890: c. acc. cogn., βιάζομαι τάδε S.*Ant*.66, cf. 1073; βιασθείς Id.*El*.575; ἐπεὶ ἐβιάσθη Th.4.44; ὑπό τινος Id.1.2; opp. ἀδικεῖσθαι, ib. 77; βιασθεὶς ἄκων ἔπραξεν D.6.16; ἵνα ἢ συγχωρήσωσιν .. ἢ βιασθῶσιν Id.18.175; βιαζόμενος ὑπό τινος ἐξήμαρτεν Antipho 4.4.5; βεβιασμένοι *forcibly made slaves*, X.*Hier*.2.12; πόλεις βεβ. Id.*HG*5.2.23; βιαζόμενος ὑπὸ τῆς παρούσης ἀπορίας Th.7.67; τὸ βιασθέν *those who are forced*, Arist.*Pol*.1255^{a}11; of things, τοὔνειδος ὀργῇ βιασθέν *forced from one* by anger, S.*OT*524; τὸ βεβιασμέονον *forced* to fit a hypothesis, Arist.*Metaph*.1082^{a}2; βεβ. σχήματα *forced* figures of speech, D.H.*Th*.33, cf. Porph.*Antr*.36.

2. Act., *make good, suffice to discharge* a debt, *PFlor*.56.13.

II. more freq. βιάζομαι, aor. Med. ἐβιασάμην, pf. βεβίασμαι D.19.206, Men.*Sam*.63, D.C.46.45:—*overpower by force, press hard*, ἦ μάλα δή σε βιάζεται ὠκὺς Ἀχιλλεύς Il.22.229, etc.; β. τοὺς πολεμίους *dislodge* them, X.*An*.1.4.5; β. νόμους *to do* them *violence*, Th.8.53; βιασάμενος ταῦρα πάντα *having broken through* all these restraints, Lys.6.52; β. γυναῖκα *force* her, Ar.*Pl*.1092; opp. πείθειν, Lys.1.32; β. αὑτόν *lay violent hands on* oneself, Pl.*Phd*.61c, d; β. τινά, c. inf., *force* one to do, X.*An*.1.3.1; τί με βιάζεσθε λέγειν; Arist.*Fr*.44: with inf. omitted, β. τὰ σφάγια *force* the victime [*to be favourable*], Hdt.9.41; β. ἄστρα Theoc.22.9: c. dupl. acc., αὐδῶ πόλιν σε μὴ β. τόδε A.*Th*.1047.

2. c. acc. rei, *carry by force*, βιάσασθαι τὸν ἔκπλουν *force* an exit, Th.7.72; τὴν ἀπόβασιν Id.4.11: c. acc. neut., And.4.17, X.*HG*5.3.12.

3. abs., *act with violence, use force*, A.*Pr*.1010, *Ag*.1509 (lyr.) S.*Aj*.1160, etc.; πρὸς τὸ λαμπρὸν ὁ φθόνος βιάζεται *Trag.Adesp*.547.12; opp. δικάζμαι, Th.1.77; β. διὰ φυλάκων *force one's way*, Id.7.83; β. ἐς τὸ ἔξω, β. εἴσω, ib. 69, X.*Cyr*.3.3.69; δρόμῳ β. Th.1.63: c. inf., β. πρὸς τὸν λόφον ἐλθεῖν Id.7.79; βιαζόμενοι βλάπτειν *using every effort* to hurt me, Lys.9.16; but βιαζόμενοι μὴ ἀποδιδόναι refusing *with violence* to repay, X.*HG*5.3.12: esp. in part., ἵνα βιασάμενοι ἐκπλεύσωσι may sail out *by forcing their way*, Th.7.67; συνεξέρχονται βιασάμενοι X.*An*.7.8.11; ἐπὶ μᾶλλον ἔτι β. (of a famine) *grow worse and worse*, Hdt.1.94.

4. *contend* or *argue vehemently*, c. inf., Pl.*Sph*.246b; β. τὸ μὴ ὂν ὡς ἔστι κατά τι ib. 241d: abs., *persist in assertion*, D.21.205.

βιᾱθᾰ́νᾰτος ον, = βιαιοθάνατος, *SEG*6.803 (Cyprus, iii A.D.).

βιαιοελυπίου, dub. in *PPetr*.3p.317.

βῐαιοθᾰνᾰσία, ἡ, *violent death*, Vett.Val.94.1, Paul.Al.*N*.2.**-θᾰνᾰτέω** *die a violent death*, Vett.Val.67.8, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.7.3, cf. βιοθανατέω.

βῐαιοθάνᾰτος [θᾰ], ον, *dying a violent death*, most freq. of *suicides*, Vett.Val.74.29, Paul.Al.*M*.2, Olymp.*in Phd*.p.243 N., *PMag.Par*.1.1950, Suid. s.v. κυνήγιον.—Freq. written βιοθάνατος.

βῐαιοκλώψ, ῶπος, ὁ, (κλέπτω) *stealing forcibly*, Lyc.548.

βῐαιολεχής, ές, *wedded by force*, Dain *Inscr. du Louvre*60.11 (Heraclea ad Latmum).

βῐαιοπρᾶτος, or **βι]όπρατος**, ον,, *subjected to compulsory sale of one's property*, prob. in *PRyl*.617.10 (iv A.D.).

βῐαιομάχος, (cod. Pal. -μάχας [ᾰ], ὁ), *fighting violently*, *AP*6.129 (Leon.).

βῐαιομᾰχέω, *fight at close quarters*, of ships, opp. ταχυναυτεῖν, Plb.1.27.12: generally, Id.5.84.2, Phld.*Rh*.1.195 S.

βίαιος [ῐ], α, ον, also ος, ον Pl.*R*.399a, Philostr.*VA*1.33: (βία):—*forcible, violent*: Adj. once in Hom., ἔρδειν ἔργα βίαια Od.2.236, Adv. twice, *by force, perforce*, κατέδουσι βιαίως οἶκον Ὀδυσσῆος 2.237; γυναιξὶ παρευνάζεσθε βιαίως 22.37: freq. in all writers, ἔργα β. Thgn.1343; νόμος ἄγει δικαιῶν τὸ βιαιότατον Pi.*Fr*.169; of persons, βιαιότατος τῶν πολιτῶν Th.3.36; χρόνος καταψήχει καὶ τὰ βιαιότατα Simon.176; β. θάνατος a *violent* death, Hdt.7.170, Pl.*R*.566, etc.; β. νόσος S.*Ant*.1140 (lyr.); β. ἄνεμος Arist.*Mete*.370[b]9; ἐπάρδευσις Epicur.*Ep*.2p.44 U. (Comp.); ὁ πόλεμος β. διδάσκαλος teaches *by violence*, Th.3.82; δίκη βιαίων an action *for forcible rescue*, Harp.; τοῖς β. or τῶν βιαίων ἔνοχος, Lys.23.12, Pl.*Lg*.914e; βιαίων [ἐγκαλεῖ] D.37.33; τὰ [περὶ] τῶν βιαίων ibid.; συναλλάγματα β., λαθραῖα, *obligationes ex delicto*, Arist.*EN*1131[a]8; κλοπαῖα καὶ β. Pl.*Lg*.934c. Adv. βιαίως, ἀποθανεῖν Antipho 1.26; β. σέλμα σεμνὸν ἡμένων *in their irresistible might*, A.*Ag*.182 (lyr.); χαλεπῶς καὶ β. by struggling and *forcing their way*, Th.3.23; *firmly*, σχεδίας β. ζεύξαντες Plb.3.46.1: neut. pl. as Adv., A.*Supp*.821 (lyr.) πρὸς τὸ β. Id.*Ag*.130; ἐκ τοῦ βιαιοτάτου D.H.10.36.

2. esp. of magic, β. τέχνη Philostr.*VA*1.33. Adv. βιαίως, σοφός *a wizard*, ib. 1.2.

II. Pass., *forced, constrained*, opp. ἑκούσιος, πράξεις Pl.*R*.603c; β. κίνησις, = παρὰ φύσιν κ., Arist.*Ph*.254[a]9, cf. Pl.*Ti*.64d; τὸ β., = οὗ ἔξωθεν ἡ ἀρχὴ μηδὲν συμβαλλομένου τοῦ βιασθέντος Arist.*EN*1110[b]15; ἡ β. τροφή, of the diet of athletes, Id.*Pol*.1338[b]41; πόνοι μὴ β. ib. 1335[b]9; ὁ χρηματαστῆς (sc. Βίος) β. τίς ἐστιν, Id.*EN*1096[a]6; βιαιότερος λόγος Jul.*Or*.6.191d. Adv. -ως = παρὰ φύσιν, κινεῖσθαι Arist.*Ph*.253[b]34: Comp. -οτέρως Gal.17(1).19.

2. = βιαιοθάνατος, *PMag.Par*.1332.

βῐαιότης, ητος, ὁ, *violence*, β. καὶ παρανομία Antipho 5.8, And.4.10, cf. Lys.23.11.

βῐάρπᾰγος, ον, *life-robbing*, βιαρπάγου Λήθης *Suppl.Mag*.42.21.

Βῐαρκής, ές, (βιος 11, ἀρκέω) *supplying the necessaries of life*, *AP*6.179 (Arch.).

2. *life-giving*, Nonn.*D*.17.370.

Βῐάρχης, ου, ὁ, = βίαρχος, *PMich*. XI612.5 (vi A.D.).

Βῐαρχία, ἡ, *office of* βίαρχος, *Cod.Just*.1.31.1.

Βῐαρχος, ὁ, (βίος 11, ἄρχω) *commissary-general*, Lyd.*Mag*.1.48, al., *BGU*316.4 (iv A. D.), *SEG*34.1292 (Phrygia), *Cod.Just*.12.20.3; written βίορχος in *LW*2037 (Arabia, iv A.D.).

βῐασμός, ὁ, *violence*, Aen.Tact.24.15, Eup.64; *rape*, παρθένου Men.*Epit*.236, cf. Satyr.*Vit.Eur.Fr*.39vii8 (pl.); ἁρπαγὴ καὶ β. Plu.2.755[d], cf. D.H.1.77.

II. Medic., = τεινεσμός, interp. in Dsc.3.94.

βῐαστέον, *one must do violence to*, τύχην E.*Rh*.584; ἀλόγως β. Phld.*Oec*.p.56 J.

βῐαστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = sq., prob. in Gorg.*Hel*.12.

βῐαστής, οῦ, ὁ, = βιατάς Ev.Matt.11.12.

βῐαστικός, ή, όν, *forcible, violent*, νόμος Pl.*Lg*.921e, Arist.*MA*703[a]22; Comp., ἀνάγκη Ph.2.395: Sup., φίλτρον ib. 28; *cogent*, τὸ β. [τοῦ λογικοῦ] Jul.*Or*.7.216a. Adv. -κῶς *violently*, *EM*197.11: of a *forced* construction, Sch.Philostr.*Her*.p.484 B.: Comp. -ώτερον, ἐπιτάττειν S.E.*M*.6.7: also, *cogently*, ἀποδείκνυται Gal.5.48c.

βῐαστός, ή, όν, *violent*, πράγματα Chor. in Lib.4.793 Reiske.

βῐασάνδρα, ἡ, *coercing men*, epith. of Ἄρκτος, *PMag*.7.696, *RPh*.1930.249 (Egypt, tab.defix.).

βῐᾱτάς, α, ὁ, *forceful, mighty*, Alcm.1.4 P. Pi.*Pae*.6.84, al. σοφοὶ καὶ χερσὶ βιαταί Id.*P*.1.42; β. νόος Id.*O*.9.75; of wine, *potent*, Id.*N*.9.51; Ἄρης *AP*7.492 (Anyte).

βιατικόν, τό, Lat. *viaticum*, *BGU*423.9, *PGoodsp.Cair*.30 xli 18 (both ii A.D.).

βῐᾱφορέω, *violate*, τὸ παρὰ τὴν συγγραφὴν βεβιαφορημένον μέρος *BGU*1844.25 (i B.C.).

βιάτωρ· κυάθιον μικρόν, κοχλιάριον, Hsch.

βῐάω, Ep. from of βιάζω, *constrain*, Act. only in the pf., ἄχος, χρειῶ βεβίηκεν Ἀχαιούς, Il.10.145, 172, 16.22:—Pass., *to be forcibly driven*, of fire, ἀνέμῳ βιώμενον Hdt.1.19; πῦρ βοβιημένον *AP*9.546 (Antiphil.); θανάτῳ βιηθείς Hdt.7.83, cf. Hp.*Mul*.1.40s: fut., οὐ βιήσεται (in pass. sense) *will* not *yield to force*, ib. 2.132; βιωομένη (v.l. βιαζ-) Mosch.2.13.

II. freq. as Dep. (pres. imper. βιάσθω Parm.1.34, fut. βιήσεται Emp.4.6) in act. sense, οἵ κεῖνον βιόωνται Od.11.503, cf. 23.9, Pl.*Ti*.63c; ὡς εἴ ἑ βιῷατο (opt.) .. Τρῶες *should press* him *hard*, Il.11.467; βιήσατο κῦμ' ἐπὶ χέρσου if *forced* me upon .., Od.7.278; ψεάδεσσι βιησάμενος over-reaching, Il.23.576; τότε νῶϊ βιήσατο μισθὸν ἅπαντα *wronged us, deprived us of* our wages, 21.451; τὸ δοκεῖν καὶ τὰν ἀλάθειαν βιᾶται Simon.76, cf. Pi.*N*.8.34, B.12.200; *force, ravish*, παρθένον Hdt.4.43; *drive* or *urge on*, βιᾶται δ' ἁ ταιλαινα πειθώ A.*Ag*.385 (lyr.).

βιβάζω, fut. βιβάσω, Att. βιβῶ, with part. βιβῶν S.*OC*381, (δια-) Pl.*Lg*.900c, D.23.157, (ἐμ-) X.*An*.5.7.8, (προσ-) Ar.*Av*.426, Pl.*Phdr*.229e (but διαβιβάσοντες codd. in X.*An*.4.8.8, 5.2.10): aor. ἐβίβασα (ἀν-) Id. *HG*4.5.3, (ἀπ-) Pl.*Grg*.511e:—Med., Pres. (ἀνα-) Th.7. 33: fut. βιβάσομαι, Att. βιβῶμαι (ἀνα-) Amips.30, Aeschin.2.146, D.19.310, but ἀναβιβάσομαι codd. in And.1.148, Lys.18.24; aor. ἐβιβασάμην (ἀν-) Th.7.35, Lys.20.34, etc.:—Pass., fut. βιβασθήσομαι (δια-) D.S.13.81: aor. βιβασθείς Arist.*HA*577[a]30: pf. **ιβίβασται (συμ-)** S.E.*M*.7.283:—causal of βαίνω, mostly used in compds., *cause to mount, exalt*, πρὸς οὐρανὸν βιβῶν S.*OC*381: simply, *cause to go*, μή με τᾶσδ' ἐξ ὁδοῦ βίβαζε Id.*Ichn*.368.

II. of animals, *put the female to the male*, Alc.Com.18, Arist.*HA*573[b]7; also of the male, Horap.1.48:—Pass., of the female, Arist.*HA*577[a]29, LxxLe.18.23.

βιβάσθω, = βιβάω, only in part., μακρὰ βιβάσθων long-*striding*, Il.13.809, 16.534.

βιβᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *a Spartan dance*, Poll.4.102.

II. = ὀχεία, *Gloss*.

III. = κοίτη, στιβάς, Hsch.

βιβαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *stallion*, *Gloss*.

βιβάω, poet. collat. form of βαίνω, *stride*, πέλωρα βιβᾷ he *takes* huge *strides*, *h.Merc*.225; ἐβίβασκε, Ion. impf., *h.Ap*.133: elsewh. only part., μακρὰ βιβῶντα (βιβάντα Aristarch.), μακρὰ βιβῶσα, Il.3.22, Od.11.539; κοῦφα βιβῶν lightly *stepping*, Pi.*O*.14.17.

βιβημι, poet. collat. form of βαίνω, *to stride*, used by Hom. only in part., μακρὰ βιβάς Il.7.213, al.; ὕψι βιβάντα 13.371, al. (v. foreg.): Dor. 3 sg. βιβαντι Epigr.Lacon.ap. Poll.4.102.

βιβλ, βυβλ-, v. βίβλος.

βιβλαρίδιον, τό, Dim. of βιβλος, *small roll*, Apoc.10.2.

βιβλάριον, τό, =foreg., *PLille*1.7.7 (iii B.C.), *AP*11.78 (Lucill.).

βιβλιαγράφος, v. βιβλιογράφος.

βιβλιαίγισθος, Ἀνδρέας ὁ ἰατρὸς ἐπεκλήθη ὑπὸ Ἐρατοσθένους· ὅτι λάθρα αὐτοῦ τὰ βιβλία μετέγραψε *EM*198.20.

βιβλιακός, ή, όν, *versed in books*, Phld.*Ir*.p.90 W. (βυβλ-); ἐν ἱστορίᾳ βιβλιακώτατος Plu.*Rom*.12; *pedantic*, χαρακῖται Timo 12; ἕξις Plb.12.25^{h}.3.

2. *of a book*, σελίδες *AP*7.594 (Jul.); *in* or *of books*, συντάξεις Chaerem.ap.Porph.*Abst*.4.7.

βιβλιαρίδιον, τό, = βιβλαρίδιον, Gal.16.5.

βιβλιάριον, τό, = βιβλάριον, Antisth.ap.D.L.6.3.

βιβλιᾱφόρος, ον, *letter-carrier*, Plb.4.22.2, D.S.2.26, **βυβλιαφόρος** *PRyl*.555.2 (iii B.C.), *POxy*.710.2 (ii B.C.), *SEG*24.1221, 1222 (Egypt, iv A.D.). **βυβλιοφόρος** *PHal*.7.6. (iii B.C.).

βιβλιδάριον, τό, = βιβλάριον, Ar.*Fr*.756, Agatharch.111.

βιβλίδιον, [ῑδ], τό, Dim. of βιβλίον, D.56.1, Plb.23.2.5 (βυβλ-), *SIG*663.20 (Delos, iii/ii B. C.), *AP*12.208 (Strat.), Antiph.162: **βιβλείδιον** τό, *petition*, Lat. *libellus*, *POxy*.1032.4 (ii A.D.), etc.; ἐπὶ βιβλειδίων, = Lat. *a libellis*, *IG*14.1072:—written **βυβλείδιον** Demetr. Lac.*Herc*.1012.35 F., 1013.12 F.

βίβλινος (A), v. βύβλινος.

Βίβλινος (B), η, ον, *Bibline*, kind of vine and wine, B. οἶνος Hes.*Op*.589, E.*Ion*1195, Theoc.14.15; ὁ τῆς Βιβλίνης ἀμπέλου Ach.Tat.2.2.2; from Thracian place-name acc. to Epich.*fr*.174, but Βίμβλινος from a Naxian river acc. to Semus*fr*.13 J.; cf. Βίμβλινος Lang *Ath.Agora* xxiL45 (iv A.D.), Hsch. (Βίβλ- *La*.).

βιβλιογρᾰφία, ἡ, *writing of books*, Dsc.1.85, D.L.7.36 **-γράφος** [ᾰ], ὁ, *writer of books, scribe*, Antiph.197, Lib.Ep.263, see also βιβλογράφος:—also **βιβλιᾱ-γράφος** (correct form acc. to Phryn.67), Cratin.249, Luc.*Ind*.24.

βιβλιοθήκη, ἡ, *book-case*, Cratin.Jun.11 (βυβλ-).

2. *library, collection of books*, Plb.12.27.4, LXXEs.2.23, Posidon.41, Phld.*Sto*.*Herc*.339.13 (βυβλ-), Str.13.1.54, al., J.*AJ*12.2.1; β. ἔμψυχος, of Longinus, Eun.*VS*p.456 B.

3. *record-office, registry*, *PTeb*.389. 18 (ii A.D.); β. ἐγκτήσεων *BUG*76.1 (ii/iii A. D.); β. δημοσίων [λόγων] *PRyl*.291.1 (ii A.D.).

4. *compilation* from various sources, title of works by Apollod. and D.S.

βιβλιοκατᾰγωγεύς, έως, ὁ, **βυβλ-**, perh. *forwarder of documents*, *PSI*1410.15 (ii A.D.).

βιβλιοκάπηλος, [ᾰ], ὁ, *dealer in books*, Luc.*Ind*.4.24.

βιβλιολάθας, [λᾱ], α, ὁ, (λήθη) *book-forgetting*, nick-name of Didymus the Gramm., who had written so many books (3,500), that he could not remember them, Demetr.Troez.ap.Ath.4.139c.

βιβλιομᾰχέω, *present a counter-petition*, *POxy*.68.33 (ii A. D.).

βιβλίον or **βυβλίον,** τό, *strip of* βύβλος, Thphr.*HP*4.8.4: hence, *paper, document*, Hdt.1.123, 3.128, Ar.*Av*.974, etc.; τὸ β. τοῦ ψηφίσματος *IG*2.1.61; β. ἀποστασίου *notice* of divorce, Ev.Matt.19.7.

2. = βιβλίδιον, *petition* to the Government, = Lat. *libellus*, *BGU*422 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.86.16 (iv A. D.), etc.

3. -δέλτος *tablet*, LXXTo.7.14.

II. *book*, Eup.304, Theognet.1.8, *Ap*.26d, etc.; μέγα β. ἴσον τῷ μεγάλῳ κακῷ Call.*Fr*.359.

2. *book* as the division of a work, ἐν τῷ πρώτῳ β. Dsc.2 *Praef*., Ph.1.329, etc.

3. τὰ β. *place in which books are kept, library*, ἀνεθήκατε εἰς τὰ β. D.Chr.37.8.

4. τὰ β. τὰ ἅγια the sacred *books* or *Scriptures*, LXX1Ma.12.9; τὰ β. τοῦ νόμου ib.1.56

βιβλιοπωλεῖον, τό, *bookseller's shop*, Ath.1.1e, Gal.*Lib.Propr*.1. **-πώλης,** ου, ὁ, *bookseller*, Theopomp.Com.77, Nicoph.19.4, Aristomen.9, Arist.*Fr*.140, **βυβλιο-**, *POxy*.2192.37 (ii A.D.), see also βιβλοπ-.

βιβλιοφόριον, τό, *look-* or *letter-case*, *AB*314.

βιβλιοφῠλᾰκέω, *to be a keeper of archives*, PBodl.ined. (MS. Gr. Class. d86 Pr9).

βιβλιοφῠλᾰκικός, ή, όν, **βυβλ-**, *of* or *for a keeper of archives*, MacDowell *Stamped Objects from Seleucia* 39, *YClS*3.47 (Uruk).

βιβλιοφῠλᾰκία, ἡ, *office of* βιβλιοφύλαξ, *PRyl*.374.8 (i/ii A. D.).

βιβλιοφῠλάκιον [ᾰ], τό, *place to keep books in*, τὰ βασιλικὰ β. the royal *archives*, LXX1Es.6.21, 23, *PTeb*.318.23 (ii A. D.), **βυβλ-** *ABSA*42.202 (Cyprus, Rom.imp.).

βιβλιοφύλαξ [ῠ], ακος, ὁ, *keeper of archives*, ib. 112 Intr.10 (ii B. C.), *PFay*.31.3 (ii A. D.): **βυβλ-** *Milet*.6.36 (Didyma), *POxy*.483.32, *CPR*1.18.41 (ii A. D.), *PGiss*.58 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.1256 (ii A.D.).

βιβλίς, ίδος, ἡ, βιβλίδες· τὰ βιβλία ἢ σχοινία τὰ ἐκ βίβλου πεπλεγμένα *EM*197.30; Aeol. βίμβλις (in broken context), ἐν βιμβλίδεσσι Alc.208(a).ii 6 L.-P.

βιβλογρᾰφος ὁ, Att. for βιβλιογράφος, acc. to Gramm. in Reitzenstein *Ind.Lect.Rost*.1892/3 p.4, Phryn.*PS*p.52 B. cod.

βιβλοπώλης, = βιβλιο-, Phryn.*PS*p.52 B.

βίβλος, ἡ, v. βύβλος.

βιβραδ[ικός], ή, όν, fr. Lat. *vibrare*, *vibratory*, ἀνεμούρ[ιον] β., dub. in *PRyl*.627.165.

βιβρώσκω, Babr.108.9, (cf. βρώζω, βορά): βρώσομαι Philostr.*VA*3. 40: aor. ἔβρωσα (ἀν-) Nic.*Th*.134; inf. βρῶξαι (κατα-) Epic. in *Arch.Pap*.7.5: Ep. aor. 2 ἔβρων Call.*Jov*.49, (κατ-) *h.Ap*.127: pf. βέβρωκα Il.22.94, Eup.68; sync. part. βεβρώς, ῶτος, S.*Ant*.1022; opt.

βεβρώθοις, as if from pf. βέβρωθα, Il.4.35:—Pass., pres., Hp.*Aff*.4: fut. βρωθήσομαι Lyc.1421, S.E.*P*.3.277; βεβρώσομαι Od.2.203: aor ἐβρώθην Hp.*Acut*.37, etc., (κατ-) Hdt.3.16: pf. βέβρωμαι A.*Ag*.1097 (lyr.), (δια-) Pl.*Ti*.83a, (κατα-) *SIG*[2]587.310: plpf. ἐβέβρωτο Hp.*Epid*.4.19.—In Ion. Prose and LXX βέβρωκα ἐβρώθην βέβρωμαι take the place of Att. ἐδήδοκα ἠδέσθην ἐδήδεσμαι:—*eat, eat up*, βεβρωκὼς κοκὰ φάρμακ' Il.22.94, etc.; οὐδὲν βεβρ. Eup.68: c. gen., *eat of* a thing, [λέων] βεβρωκὼσ βοός Od.22.403; τῶν μελῶν βεβρωκότες Ar.*V*.463; κρειῶν τε καὶ αἵματος Theoc.25.224: abs., βεβρωκώς, opp. πεινῶν, Arist.*HA*629[b]9; β. καὶ πεπωκῶς Id.*Fr*.232, cf. Plb.3.72.6, *Eu*.Jo.6.13:—Pass., *to be eaten*, Hp.*Acut*.37; of teeth, *decay*, Id.Epid.4.19; χρήματα δ' αὖτε κακῶς βεβρώσεται *will be devoured*, Od.2.203; βεβρωμένοι ἄοτοι *mouldy* bread, LXXJo.9.12; ῥίζα βεβρ. *worm-eaten*, Dsc.3.9; *to be bitten*, ὑπ̃ο τῶν κροκοδείλων Gal.14.246.

βίδην, εἶδος κροῦμα· ἄλλοι **βίθυν,** S.*Fr*.60 (ap. Hsch.); cf. βυδοί.

βιδιαῖοι, οἱ, *officers* at Sparta, whose duties were connected with the charge of the ephebi, five in number, acc. to Paus.3.11.2; but six in Inscrr.:—written **βίδεοι** *IG*5(1).32 B, al., **βίδυοι** ib. 41: sg. **βίδυιος** ib. 1498.13 (Messenia, ii B. C.). (For ϝίδυιοι, i. e. *overseers.*)

βίδυν, = βίδην, ψαλεῖ βίδυν *Trag.Adesp*.656.27 K.-S.

βῐετος, v. βίοτος.

βιζάκιον, τό, *small stone, pebble*, Suid., Zonar.

βιζάριον, τό, prob. *camel suckling her young*, βιζάριν *Aegyptus*6.188 (*PLond*.1821); cf. βυζαστρία.

βιζῆαι· κοῖται, στιβάδες, Hsch.

βίζια· *mamillae Gloss*. (perh. for βυζία, cf. mod. Gk. βυζί).

βῐημάχος, [ᾰ], ον, = βιαιομάχας, Ἔρως *P*.5.292.1 (Paul. Sil.); βασιλεύς ib. 4.3b.2 (Agath.).

βίθυν, v. βίδην.

βῑθῡνῐάρχης, ου, ὁ, *President of the Provincial Council of Bithynia and of its festivals*, *IPrusias*3.1, 5.3, al. (Βει-, ii/iii A.D.), *Inscr.Perg*.8(3).551, *INikaia*726:—**-αρχία,** ἡ, *his office*, *Dig*.27.1.6.14, *IGRom*.3.1427 (βειθ-).

βικαρία, ἡ, Lat. *vicaria*, *office of vicar* in an imperial diocese, [τοῦά]γνοῦ κόμητος καὶ ἀπὸ βικαρίας *Salamine*207 (v/vi A.D.).

βικαριανός, ή, όν, *of a* βικάριος, Just.*Nov*.26.2.2.

βικάριος, ὁ, Lat. *vicarius*, *governor of a diocese Epigr.Gr*.929.2 (iv A.D.), *Cod.Just*.12.37.19 pr., *SEG*36.663 (Thrace, v/vi A.D.); see also οὐικάριος.

βῖκας· σφίγγας, Hsch.

βικεννάλιον, v. οὐικεννάλια.

βῑκίον, τό, Dim. of βῖκος, *PCair.Zen*.7 (iii B.C.) v.l. in Dsc.2.78; β. ὑέλινον *Gp*.10.69.1:—also **βῑκίδιον,** Suid.

βῐκίον, τό, *vetch, Vicia sativa*, Gal.6.550:—also **βῐκία** ἡ, *Edict.Diocl*.1.30, 17.6a, *Gp*.3.6.7:—hence Adj. **βίκειος,** χόρτος *Hippiatr*.104; *Edict.Diocl*.1.30A.

βίκλα, ἡ, prob. *watch-post* (for *βίγλα, cf. Lat. *vigilia*), *POxy*.1862.29; cf. οὐίγιλ.

βῖκος, ὁ, *jar* or *cask*, Hippon142 W. Hdt.1.194, X.*An*.1.9.25, *PHal*.7.5 (iii B. C.), *PHib*.1.49 (iii B.C.), LXXJe.19.1, etc.

2. *drinking-bowl*, Pollux Par.ap.Ath.11.784d.

3. a *measure* of land, *BGU*112.15 (i A. D.), *PTeb*.472 (ii A.D.). [ῑ; v. Ephipp.8.2, Archestr.*Fr*.38.2.] ψιλοῦς τόπους ἀδ[ε]σπότους βίκων τεσσάρων *POxy*.3334.8 (i A.D.)

βῑκόστομον, τό, *opening of a receiving vessel*, of a still, Zos.Alch.p.224 B.

βιλίσκος, vulg., = ὀβελίσκος, *PLond*.2.329.

βιλλαρικός, ή, όν, perh. for *βηλαρικός *used for screening* or *veiling*, *POxy*.1026.12 (v A. D.).

βιλλᾶς, dub.sens. in Hdn.Gr.1.55, perh. pers.n.

βιλλίν· τὸ, αἰδοῖον, ib. 158.

βίλλος, = foreg., ibid.

βιμβικίζεται· περικρούεται, Hsch.

βίμβλινος, v. Βίβλινος.

βίμβλις, v. βιβλίς.

βίνδιξ, ικος, ὁ, Lat. *vindex*, in quots., app. *official concerned with tax collection*, Just.*Nov*.128.5, 134.2.

βῑνέω, (**βενέω**, v. infra) coarse wd. for *to have sexual intercourse*, Hippon.84.16 W., Ar.*Ra*.740; w. acc. pers., γυναῖ]κα βινέων Archil.152 W., Ar.*Av*.560, etc.; pass., Ion. impf. iterative, βινεσκόμην of male prostitute, Id.*Eq*.1242; of the woman, Eup.385.2 K.-A., Philetaer.9.4 K.-A.; app. understood as illicit, opp. marital, intercourse, Sol.*Lg*.52b R. [βενέω Lang *Ath.Agora* XXI C2 (vi B.C.), C 14 (v B.C.), perh. in *Inscr.Olymp*.7 (v B.C.; Elean), prob. represents βειν-; many codd. and Papp. have βειν-].

βῑνητιάω, Desiderat. of βινέω, *coïre cupio*, of the woman, Ar.*Lys*.715, Machoap.Ath.13.583c; of the man, Luc.*Pseudol*.27.

βιξιλατίων, ωνος, ἡ, Lat. *vexillatio, military detachment*, *IGRom*.3.418.5 (pl.); see also οὐιξ-.

βῐογρᾰφία, ἡ, *biography*, Dam.*Isid*.8.

βῐοδότης, ου, ὁ, *giver of livelihood*, θεός Pl.*Lg*.921a.

βῐοδωρος, ον, *life-giving*, ἀμαχανίας ἄκος Pi.*Pae*.3.26; νύμφαις .. ποταμοῦ παισὶν β. A.*Fr*.168 (hex.); αἶα S.*Ph*.1162 (lyr.): in late Prose, γῆ Artem.2.39.

βῐοδώτης, ου, ὁ, = βιοδότης, of Apollo, *AP*9.525.3; voc. βιοδῶτα *IG*14.1015:—fem.

βῐοδῶτις, ιδος, Orph.*H*.29.3.

βῐοδώτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = foreg., ib. 73.2, *IG*3.239.

2. *furnishing a livelihood*, [ναῦς] *AP*7.585 (Jul.).

βῐοζῠγής, ές, *linking lives together*, ὑμέναιον Nonn.D.33.179.

βῐοθάλμιος, ον, (θάλλω) *productive of life*, *h.Ven*.189.

βῐοθᾰνᾰσία, = βιαιο-, Ptol.*Tetr*.85.

βῐοθᾰνᾰτέω, = βιαιο-, Sch.A.Il.13.393.

βῐοθάνᾰτος [θᾰ], = βιαιο-, *PMag.Par*.11950.

βῐοθρέμμων, ον, gen. ονος, *life-supporting*, πάντων Ar.*Nu*.570 (lyr.); φύλα Orph.*H*.34.19.

βῐοθρέπτειρα, ἡ, fem. of foreg., ib. 27.13.

βῐοκλώστειρα, ἡ, *spinning the thread of life*, of Fate, *Arch.Pap*.1.221 (ii B.C.).

βῐόκουρος, ὁ, (*via*, *curo*), = 111*vir viarum curandarum*, *IGRom*.4.1307 (Lydia), also **οὐιόκουρος** Keil-Premerstein *Dritter Bericht*129.2 (iii A.D.).

βῐοκωλῡσία, ἡ, *suppression of violence*, *POxy*.2046.56 (vi A.D.).

βῐοκωλύτης [ῡ], ου, ὁ, *an officer to suppress violence* or *lawlessness*, Just.*Nov*.8.12, al.

βῐολογέομαι, Pass., *to be sketched from life*, esp. *common life*, τὰ βιολογούμενα Longin.9.15.

βῐολογικός, ή, όν, *of a* βιολόγος, κωμῳδίαι, = μῖμοι, Suid. s.v. Φιλιστίων.

βῐολόγος, ὁ, kind of mimic actor or mime, *IG*14.2342, *POxy*.1025.7 (iii A.D.), *IGRom*.1.552 (Salona), *IGLS*9407 (Bostra, Chr.), *GVI*515n (Citium, ii B.C.).

βῐομήχᾰνος, ον, *clever at getting a living*, Antipho Soph.41; of birds, Arist.*HA*616[b]17, al.

βῐομορος, ον, = βιαιοθάνατος, *PMag.Par*.11400.

βῐοπλαγκτος, ον, = sq., τύχη Nonn.*D*.3.356.

βῐοπλᾰνής, ές, *wandering to get one's living, a beggar*, βιοπλανές (poet. nom. pl. for -πλανέες) Call.*Fr*.497: neut. sg. βιόπλανες Hdn.Gr.ap.*Et.Gen*., A.D.*Pron*.93.8.

βῐοπονητικός, ή, όν, = sq., Hippodam.ap.Stob.4.1.94.

βῐοπόνος, ον, *living by labour*, ib. 93.

βῐοποριστέω, *make a living*, οὐ μικρὰ β. Aesop.56 P.

βῐοπρᾱγος, ον, *prosperous, successful*, Astramps. Orac.85, al. *POxy*.1477.14 (iii/iv A.D.).

βῐοπρᾱτος, v. βιαιόπρατος (cf. βιόπραγος).

βιορρός· δουλεία, Hsch. (fort. εἴρερος).

βίος, [ῐ], ὁ, *life*, i.e. not animal life (ζωή), but *mode of life* (cf. εἰ χρόνον τις λέγοι ψυχῆς ἐν κινήσει μεταβατικῇ ἐξ ἄλλου εἰς ἄλλον βίον ζωὴν εἶναι Plot.3.7.11), *manner of living* (mostly therefore of men, v. Ammon.p.32 V.; but also of animals, διεχώριζον ζῴων τε βίον δένδρων τε φύσιν Epicr.11.14, cf. X.*Mem*.3.11.6, etc.; also ζῆν φυτοῦ βίον Arist.*GA*736[b] 13); ζώεις δ' ἀγαθὸν βίον Od.15.491; ἐμὸν βίον ἀμφιπολεύειν 18.254; αἰῶνα βίοιο Hes.*Fr*.161; τὸν μακρὸν τείνειν βίον A.*Pr*.537 (lyr.); ὁ κοθ' ἡμέραν β. S.*OC*1364; βίον διαγαγεῖν Ar.*Pax*439; τελεῖν S.*Ant*.1114; διατελεῖν Isoc.6.45; διέρχεσθαι βίου τέλος dub. in Pi.*I*.4(3).5; πελευτᾶν Isoc.4.84; ὑπ' ἄλλου τελευτῆσαι β. Pl.*Lg*.870e; ἐπειδὰν τοῦ ἀνθρωπίνου βίου τελευτήσω X.*Cyr*.8.7.17; τέρμα βίου περᾶν S.*OT*1530; ὁδὸς βίον Isoc.1.5, cf. X.*Mem*.2.1.21; διὰ βίου Arist.*Pol*.1272[a]37; prov., ὁ ἐπὶ κορόνου βίος 'the Golden Age', Id.Ath.16.7; so Ταρτησσοῦ β. Him.*Ecl*.10.11; β. ζωῆς Pl.*Epin*.982a (cf. βιοτή); ζῆν θαλαίττιον β. Antiph.100; ἀμέριμνον ζῆν β. Philem.92.8; λαγὼ β. ζῆν δεδιῶς καὶ τρέμων D.18.263; σκληρὸς τῷ β. Men.*Georg*.66: rarely in pl., Alex.116.6 and 11, Men.855; τίνες καὶ πόσοι εἰσὶ β.; Pl.*Lg*.733d, cf. Arist.*EN*1095[b]15, *Pol*.1256[a]20.

2. in Poets sts. = ζωή, βίον ἐκπνέων A.*Ag*.1517 (lyr.); ἀποψύχειν S.*Aj*.1031; φείδεσθαι βίου Id.Ph.749; νοσφίζειν τινὰ βίου ib. 1427, etc.

3. *lifetime*, ἐς τὸν ἅπαντα ἀνθρώπων β. Hdt.6.109; τῶν ἐπὶ τοῦ σοῦ β. γεγονόων λόγων Pl.*Phdr*.242a, cf. *PMagd*.18.7 (iii B. C.), etc.

II. *livelihood, means of living* (in Hom. βίοτος, βίος ἐπηετανός Hes.*Op*.31, Pi.*N*.6.10; τὸν βίον κτᾶσθαι, ποιεῖσθαι, ἔχειν ἀπό τινος, to make one's *living* off, to *live* by a thing, Hdt.8.106, Th.1.5, X.*Oec*.6.11; ἀπεστέρηκας τὸν βίον τὰ τόξ' ἑλών S.*Ph*.931, cf. 933, 1282; κτᾶσθαι πλοῦτον καὶ βίον τέκνοις E.*Supp*.450); πλείον' ἐκμοχθεῖν β. ib. 451; β. πολύς ib. 861; ὀλίγος Ar.*Pl*.751; βίον κεκτημένος Philem.99.4; ὁ ἴδιος β. private *property*, *AJA*17.29 (i B. C.), cf. *SIG*762.40, Iamb.*VP*30.170; στοὰν ἐπισκευάσειν ἐκ τοῦ ἰδίου βίου i.e. at (his) own *expense*, *SEG*23.207.19 (Messene, i B.C./i A.D.) β. Δημήτριος, = *corn*, A.*Fr*.44.

III. *the world we live in*, 'the world', οἱ ἀπὸ τοῦ β. opp. *the philosophers*, S.E.*M*.11.49; simply ὁ βίος Id.*P*.1.211; ὁ β. ὁ κοινός ib. 237; μυθικὰς ὁποθέσεις ὧν μεστὸς ὁ β. ἐστί Ph.1.226; ἐκκαθαίρειν τὸν β., of Hercules, Luc.*DDeor*.13.1; οὐδέπω (τὰ γεγραμμένα) τῷ β. παραδέδωκας Id.*Hes*.2; χάριν τούτου ἐκαλούμην μέγας ἐν τῷ βίῳ *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.4.19; τὸν βίον μιμούμενοι, of comic poets, Sch.Heph.p. 115 C.; also, 'the public', ἵνα ὁ β. εἰδῇ τίνα δεὶ μετακαλεῖσθαὶ Sor.1.4.

IV. *settled life*, almost, = *abode*, ἐν τῇ Θρᾳκίᾳ νήσῳ βίους ἱδρύσαντο D.H.1.68, cf. 72.

V. *a life, biography*, as those of Plu., *Thes*.1, cf. Ph.2.180, βίους συνταξάμενοι D.H.*Amm*.13; βίον ἀναγράψαντες ib. 6.

VI. *caste*, διεῖλε τὸ πλῆθος εἰς τέτταρας β. Str.8.7.1

VII. *wine mad from partly dried unripe grapes*, Plin.*HN*14.77.

VIII. Astrol., *the second region*, Paul.Al.*L*.2. (Cf. Skt. *jīvás* 'alive', *jîvati* 'live', Lat. *vi–vus* etc.)

βῐός, ὁ, *bow*, = τόξον, Il.1.49, Heraclit.48, etc. (Ambracian acc. to *AB*1095. Cf. Vedic *jiyâ* 'bow-string', Lith. *gij̃* 'thread'.)

βιόσσαο· τὸ ζῆν ἔδωκας, βιῶσαι ἐποίησας, Hsch. (i.e. ἐβιώσαο).

βῐοσσόος, ον, *life-supporting* or *-preserving*, Nonn.*D*.33.109, 41.333, al.

βῐοστερέτις, ιδος, ἡ, *depriving of life*, Μοῖρα *GVI*845.2 (Panticapaeum, ii/i B.C.).

βῐοστερής, ές, *reft of the means of life*, S.*OC*747.

βῐοτεία, ἡ, *way of life*, X.*Oec*.6.10, Plb.6.7.5.

2. *livelihood, maintenance*, εἰς τὴν κοινὴν βιοτείαν *POxy*.3491.12 (ii A.D.).

βῐοτελής, ές, dub.sens., *EM*198.11.

βῐοτέρμων, ον, gen. ονος, *marking the beginning of life*, ὥρη Man.4.77.

II. *lasting till the close of life*, πλοῦτος, Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.110.

βῐοτερπής, ές, *delighting in life*, Orac. in *IEphes*.1252.6 (ii A.D.), Epigr. in Geel *Catal.MSS.Lugd.Bat.* p.18 no.54.

βῐότευμα, ατος, τό, *manner of life*, Socr.*Ep*.29.

βῐότεύω, *live*, Pi.*N*.4.6; ἀβίωτον χρόνον β. E.*Alc*.243 (lyr.); β. ἀκρατῶς Arist.*EN*1114[a]16; φαιδρῶς X.*Cyr*.4.6.6.

2. *get food*, αὐτόθεν πολεμοῦντα Th.1.11; *live* by or off a thing, ἀπὸ πολέμου X.*Cyr*.3.2.25; ἀπὸ τῶν ἀκανθῶν Arist.*HA*610[a]5.

3. *reside*, ἐς θάλασσαν Aret.*CD*1.2; ἐν χώρῃσι θερμῇσι ib. 4.

βῐότή, ἡ, = βίοτος, βίος, Od.4.565, Phoc.10; ἑκατονταετῆς β. Pi.*P*.4.282: Trag. in lyr., A.*Pers*.853, S.*Ph*.690, E.*Andr*.785; rare in Prose, Hdt.7.47, Democr.200, 297, X.*Cyr*.7.2.27, Ael.*NA*2.23: metaph. of foods, τὰ ἀσθενέστερα σιτία ὀλιγοχρόνιον β. ἔχει Hp.*Epid*.6.5.14.

II. *living, sustenance*, S.*Ph*.164, 1159, Ar.*V*.1452 (lyr.).

βῐότης, ητος, ἡ, = foreg., *h.Hom*.8.10, *IG*14.1449.

βῐότήσιος, ον, *supporting life*, ὦνος A.R.2.1006; ναυτιλίη β. voyage *of life*, *AP*9.208; ἴχνος ὅπου λήγει β. Benndorf-Niemann *Reisen in Lykien u. Karien* p.79.

βῐότιον, τό, Dim. of βιότος *scant living*, Ar.*Pl*.1165.

βῐότος, ὁ, Ep., βίετος *Inscr.Cret*.1.xvi 7.10 (Lato, ii/i B.C.) = βίος 1, *life*, **βιότοιο τελευτή** Il.7.104, cf. Emp.15.2, A.*Pers*.360, al.

II. = βίος II, *means of living, substance*, ναῖε δὲ δῶμα ἀφνεῖον βιότοιο Il.14.122; β. κατακείρετε πολλόν Od.4.686; γύαι φέρουσι β. ἄφθονον βροτοῖς A.*Fr*.196; βιότου κτῆσις Ar.*Av*.718, cf.*Ec*.669:—in late Prose, *PLond*.5.1889 (vi A. D.).

III. = βίος 111, *the world, mankind*, μνήμη βιότου παρέδωκεν *Epigr.Gr*.319 (Philadelphia).

βῐοτοσκόπος, ον, *of* or *for casting a nativity*, ὥρη Man.4.572.

βῐοτρόφος, ον, *life-sustaining*, πνοή Aenigm. in *App.Anth*.7.69. **-φειδής** ές, *penurious*, *AP*6.251 (Phil.).

βῐοφθορία, ἡ, *destruction of life*, Orph.*H*.73.8.

βῐοφθόρος, ον, *destructive of life*, χρυσός Ps.-Phoc.44, Epigr. in *BCH*85.848 (Paros).

βιόχρηστος, ον, *useful for life, Menandro qui* βιόχρηστα *scripsit*, Plin.*HN*1.19, 20. al.

βῐόω, βιοῖ, Arist.*HA*558[a]20; βιοῦσι Democr.200, Arist.*HA*576[b]2; βιοῦν E.*Fr*.238, etc.; part. βιοῦντες Arist.*HA*566[b]24; subj. βιῶσι Emp.15.2: impf. ἐβίουν Hp.*Epid*.5.48: fut. βιώσομαι E.*Alc*.784, Ar.*Eq*.699, Pl.*R*.344e, Men.*Pk*.399; later βιώσω Id.*Mon*.270, App.*BC*4.119: aor. 1 ἐβίωσα Hdt.1.163, Pl.*Phd*.113d, X.*Oec*.4.18, Arist.*HA*585[a]21; but in earlier writers aor. 2 is more used, ἐβίων Isoc.9.71, Is.3.1 codd.; 3 sg. imper. βιώτω Il.8.429; subj. βιῶ Pl.*Lg*.872c; opt. βιῴην Id.*Ti*.89c, Id.*Grg*.512e; inf. βιῶναι Il.10.174, Aeschin.3.174, etc.; part. βιούς Hdt.9.10, Th.2.53, al.: pf. βεβίωκα Isoc.15.27 and 28, Pl.*Phd*.113d, etc.:—Med., βιόομαι Hdt.2.177, Arist.*EN*1180[a]17: for aor. Med. v. βιώσκομαι:—Pass., fut. βιωθήσομαι M.Ant.9.30: pf. βεβίωμαι (v. infr.).—In early writers pers. and impf. are mostly supplied by ζάω: Hom. has only aor. 2:—*live, pass one's life*, βέλτερον ἢ ἀπολέσθαι ἕνα χρόνον ἠὲ βιῶναι Il.15.511, cf. 10.174; ἄλλος μὲν ἀποφθίσθω, ἄλλος δὲ βιώτω 8.429; βίον βιοῦν Pl.*La*.188a, etc.; β. παρανόμως, μετρίως, ἐνδόξως, D.22.24, Lys.16.3, Plu.2.145f: with neut. Pron., ἀπ' αὐτῶν ὧν αὐτὸς βεβίωκεν ἄρξομαι.. from the very *actions of* his own *life*, D.18.130:—Pass., τὰ σοὶ κἀμοὶ βεβιωμένα *the actions of* our *life*, ib. 265, cf. Isoc.15.7, Lys.16.1; τὰ πεπραγμένα καὶ βεβ. D.22.53; τοιούτων ὄντων ἅ τῳ βδελυρῷ τούτῳ .. βεβίωται Id.21.151; ἐπιτηδευμάτων οἷα τούτῳ βεβίωται Id.22.78; ὅ γε βεβιωμένος [βίος] Id.19.200; impers., βεβίωταί [μοι] I *have lived*, Lat. *vixi*, Cic.*Att*.12.2.2, 14.21.3:—Med. in act. sense, Hdt.2.177, Arist.*EN*1180[a]17.

2. *survive*, ἐβίω καυθείς Hp.*Epid*.5.16.—βιόμεσθα (as if from βίμαι) is found *h.Ap*.528 and 3 pl. βίονται Orac.ap.Phleg.*Mir*.2, cf. βέομαι.

3. aor. part., of one who has lived and is now dead, *SEG*29.663 (Thrace, v/iv B.C.), δίδωσιν δὲ καὶ κηδευτικὸν τοῖς βιώσασιν *Xanthos*67.30 (ii A.D.).

βιόωνται, -το, v. βιάω.

βιπίννιον, τό, Dim. of Lat. *bipennis*, *small axe Edict.Diocl*.7.36.

βιπτάζω, for βαπτίζω, Epich.175, Sophr.114.

βίρρη· πυράγρα, οἱ δὲ δρέπανον, Hsch.

βίρριον, τό, dim. of βίρρος, *cloak*, *PUniv.Giss*.32.17 (iii/iv A.D.; βεί[ρι]ον).

βίρροξ· δασύ, (Maced.), Id.

βίρρος, ὁ, Lat. *birrus*, a kind of *cloak*, Artem.2.3, *PGiss*.76.4 (ii A.D.), *Edict.Diocl*.7.43, al., βίρος ib. 7.42, Hierocl.*Facet*.99, also **βίρρον**, Suid.; **βύρρος**, *BGU*814.8 (iii A.D.), *SEG*7.431.

βιρρωθῆναι· ταπεινωθῆναι, Hsch.

βίσβη, ἡ, *pruning-hook* (Messap.), Hsch.:—hence Βισβαῖα, τά, a festival, = κλαδευτήρια, Id.

βίσκαρις· εἶδος βοτάνης, Hsch.

βιστάκιον, τό, = πιστ., Posidon.6, v.l. in Nic.*Th*.891, acc. to Ath.14.649d.

βίσταξ· βασιλεύς (Pers.), Hsch.

βιστήνη· καρδία, Id.

βιστιάριον, v. βεστιάριον.

βίσχυν, Adv. = σφόδρα ὀλίγον (Lacon.), Hsch., cf. Hdn.Gr.1.509.

βίσων [ῐ], ωνος ὁ, *bison*, Paus.10.13.1, Opp.*C*.2.160.

βίτος, ὁ, *tyre*, *Edict.Diocl*.15.31a:—hence **βιτωτός,** ή, όν *with tyres*, τροχοί ib. 34; σαράγαρα, καροῦχον β., *with tyred wheels*, ib. 36, 37.

βίττακος, ου, ὁ, = ψιττακός *parrot*, Eub.123, Ctes.*Fr*.57.3.

βίῳ, βιῴην, βιῶναι, βιώτω, v. βιόω

βιῷατο, v. βιάω.

βιώλερος, ον, *destructive of life*, Hdn.*Epim*.203, Zonar.

βιώνης, ου, ὁ, (ὠνέομαι) *one who buys food* on the public account, Hsch., Suid.

βίωρ, (i.e. ϝίωρ)· ἴσως (Lacon.), Hsch.

βιώσιμος, ον, (βιόω) *to be lived*, χρόνος E.*Alc*.650; αἱ β. ἡμέραι Lib.*Decl*.2.34; esp. οὐ βιώσιμόν ἐστί τινι 'tis not *meet* for him to *live*, Hdt.1.45; τί γὰρ μόνῃ μοι τῆσδ' ἄτερ β.; S.*Ant*.566; οὐκ ἂν ἦν βιώσιμα ἀνθρώποισι Hdt.3.109.

2. *likely to live*, Thphr.*HP*9.12.1, Arr.*An*.2.4.8.

βίωσις, εως, ἡ, *way of life*, LXX*Si.Prol*.12, Act.Ap.26.4: in a Jewish Inscr., ἐνάρετος β. *IGRom*.4.655 (Acmonia, i A.D.); ἐν μιᾷ β. μετ' ἀλλήλων *PMasp*.158.26 (vi A. D.).

βῐώσκομαι, causal of βιόω, *quicken, make* or *keep alive*, once in Hom. in aor., σὺ γάρ μ' ἐβιώσαο, κούρη Od.8.468; cf. βιόσσαο: the pres. occurs in the compd. ἀναβιώσκομαι.

II. later in pass. sense, *revive*, ἕτεροι τόποι βιώσκονται Arist.*Mete*.351[a]35; simply, *live*, βιωσαμένῳ *IG*14.2100; βιώσκεσθαι Arr.*Ind*.9.

βῐωτέον, *one must live*, Pl.*Grg*.500d, Lib.*Decl*.35.15.

βῐωτικός, ή, όν, *fit for life, lively*, τὴν διάνοιαν β. καὶ εὐμήχανος, = βιομήχανος, Arist.*HA*616[b]27; acc. to Phryn.332 (who condemns the word), = χρήσιμος ἐν τῷ βίῳ, as in Sotad.6.12.

II. *of* or *pertaining to life*, Plb.4.73.8, D.S.2.29, Ph.2.159; χάριτες Plu.2.142b; ἀηδίαι Artem.2.30; ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) M.Ant.7.61; τὰ β. κριτήρια, opp. λογικά, S.E.*P*.2.15; μέριμναι β. Ev.Luc.21.34; β. φροντίς Iamb.*Protr*.21. ά; β. σύμβολα *business* documents, *PTeb*.52.9

(ii B. C.); β. θρησκεία *popular* superstition (cf. βίος III), Sor.1.4; ὁ β. νόμος Arr.*Epict*.1.26 tit.; τὰ β. ib. 3, cf. Plu.2.679d. Adv. -κῶς *in the tone of common life*, D.T.629; *in popular language*, Gal.10.269.

2. βιωτικά, τά, *victuals*, *PRyl*.125.11 (i A. D.); ἡ β. ἀγορά *BCH*44.74 (Lagina).

βῐωτός, όν, *to be lived, worth living*, mostly with neg., ἔμοιγ᾽ ὁ μέλλων βίος οὐ β. S.*OC*1692 (lyr.), cf. Ar.*Pl*.197 (dub.), Pl.*Ap*.38a; οὐ βιωτὸν οὐδ᾽ ἀνασχετόν Antiph.190.10; οὐκ ἦν μοι β. τοῦτο ποιήσαντι D.21.120; ἆρ᾽ οὖν β. ἡμῖν ἐστιν μετὰ μοχθηροῦ σώματος Pl.*Cri*.47e.

βῐωφελής, ές, *useful for life*, Varro*Sat.Men*.340, Ph.2.88, al., Luc.*Am*.51; of persons, Ptol.*Tetr*.183: Comp., Ph.2.633: Sup., ib. 480, Agath.1.7. Adv. -λῶς S.E.*M*.1.279.

βῐωφέλιμος, ον, *helping life*, Heph.Astr.2.21.15.

βλᾰβεραυγής, ές, *baneful-gleaming*, Man.4.309.

βλᾰβερός, ά, όν, *harmful*, β. τὸ θύρηφιν Hes.*Op*.365 (= *h.Merc*.36); opp. συμφέρον, Democr.237; opp. ὠφέλιμος, X.*Cyr*.8.8.14; β. καὶ ζημιῶδες Pl.*Cra*.417d. Adv. -ρῶς Id.*Phdr*.243c; opp. ὠφελίμως, Id.*Chrm*.164c, cf. Plu.2.599b.

βλάβη [ᾰ], ἡ, (v. βλάπτω) *harm, damage*, A.*Pr*.763, *IG*1.18, etc.;πεπονθέναι .. ἐς βλάβην φέρον S.*OT*517; τίς β.*;* c. inf., Id.*OC*1187; οἷς ἦν ἐν β. τειχισθέν Th.5.52 προσκαλοῦμαί δε .. βλάβης τῶν φορτίων Ar.*V*.1407; β. θεοῦ *mischief from* a god, E.*Ion*520, cf. S.*Ant*.1104; of a person, ἡ πᾶσα β. who is naught but *mischief*, Id.*El*.301, cf. 784, Ph.622: pl., ἐν ὄμμασιν βλάβας ἔχω A.*Ag*.889, cf. *Eu*.799; αἱματηρὰς θηγάνας, σπλάγχνων βλάβας νέων ib. 859.

2. βλάβης δίκη an action *for damage done*, D.21.25; β. τετραπόδων *damage done by* animals, Plu.*Sol*.24; β. τῶν θηρίων Id.2.642b (pl.); οἰκῆος καὶ δούλης τὴν β. εἶναι ἀφείλειν Sol.ap.Lys.10.19; οἱ περὶ τῆς β. νόμοι .. ἁπλοῦν τὸ βλάβος κελεύουσιν ἐκτίνειν D.21.43; διπλῆν τὴν β. ὀφείλειν (ἀφλεῖν Meier) Din.1.60, cf. *Foed.Delph.Pell*.1 *B* 7.

βλάβόεις, εσσα, εν, = βλαβερός, Nic.*Al*.186.

βλάβομαι, = βλάπτομαι, only 3 sg., βλάβεται δέ τε γούνατ᾽ ἰόντι Il.19.166; *stumble, hesitate*, of a speaker, ib. 82; of a bowstring, *Anacreont*.31.26.

βλάβος, gen. εος, contr. ους, τό, = βλάβη, Hdt.1.9, E.*Heracl*.255, Ion.998, Ar.*Ra*.1151, Antipho 5.91, Pl.*Lg*.843c, *Foed.Delph.Pell*.2 *A* 12, Arist.*Pol*.1328ᵃ14, *PRyl*.126.19 (i A.D.); distd. from βλάβη, D.21.43 (v. βλάβη 2). (More Attic. than βλάβη acc. to Moer.103.)

βλᾰβοποιέω, *damage, harm*, ἐβλαβοποίησαν .. φοίνικας δύο *PGen*.107.7 (Arsinoite, i A.D.).

βλαβύρει· πτερύσσεται, Hsch.

βλαβυρία· εἰκαιολογία, Id.

βλαβύσσειν· βλάπτεσθαι, Id.

Βλαγανῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, epith. of Artemis in Macedonia, *SEG*37.539 (Metochi); also Ἀ. ἐν Βλαγάνοις ib. 590, 592 (Vergina, both ii A.D.), fr. place-name, perh. meaning "place of frogs"; cf. βλαχάν, and θεὰ τῶν βατράχων ib. 540 (Aegeae, iii A.D.).

βλαγίς· κηλίς (Lacon.), Id.

βλαδάν· νωθρῶς, Id.

βλᾰδᾰρός, ά, όν, = πλαδαρός, *flaccid*, cj. in Gal.19.88; β.· ἐκλελυμένον. χαῦνον Hsch.

βλᾰδεῖς· ἀδύνατοι, ἐξ ἀδυνάτων Hsch.

βλᾰδόν· ἀδύνατον Hsch.

βλάζειν· μωραίνειν, Hsch.

βλάθρον, = βλῆχνον, Id.

βλαί· βλητή (leg. βληχή) (Lacon.), Id.

βλαῖκος· ὁ δαλός, κλάδος, ὄζος, *EM*199.31.

βλαισόομαι, Pass., *to be crooked*, pf. ἐβλαίσωται Arist.*HA*498ᵃ21; but βεβλ- Id.*IA*713ᵇ4, Gal.18(1).677.

βλαισοπόδης· βάτραχος Suid.; cf. **βλαισόπους** (s.v. βλαιτόνους).

βλαισός, ή, όν, *bent, distorted*: hence, *splay-footed*, Hp.*Art*.53, cf. 82 (Comp.); ἐς τὸ β. ῥέπων ib. 62, cf. Gal.18(1).674, al.; οἱ β. τῶν ἀνθρώπων X.*Eq*.1.3; also, *bandy*, β. καρκίνοι Batr.297, cf. Arist.*HA*526ᵃ23; τὰ β. τῶν ὀπισθίων *the hollow* of the hind-leg ion which bees carry the pollen, ib. 624ᵇ2: generally, *twisted, crooked*, πλατάνιστος *AP*4.1.17 (Mel.); κισσός ib. 7.21 (Simm.).

βλαισότης, ητος, ἡ, *crookedness, curvature*, τῶν σκελῶν Arist.*IA*713ᵇ9; *curliness*, τῶν τριχῶν Id.*Pr*.909ᵃ31.

βλαισώδης, ες, = βλαισός, Gal.6.328.

βλαισωσις, εως, ἡ, = βλαισότης, Gal.*UP*3.9.

II. metaph., *retorting of a dilemma* on its propser, Arist.*Rh*.1399ᵃ26.

βλαιτόνους· ὁ βλαισόπους, *EM*199.32.

βλᾱκεία (**-ία,** Hsch.), ἡ, (βλάξ) *slackness*, X.*Cyr*.2.2.25, 7.5.84; *stupidity*, Pl.*Euthd*.287e, Phld.*Mus*.p.56 K., Hierocl.*in CA*17 p.457 M.; τὸ τῆς β. πεδίον Luc.*VH*1.2.33.

βλᾱκεννόμιον τέλος tax paid by astrologers at Alexandria (because *fools* consult them), *EM*199.11.

βλᾱκευμα, ατος, τό, *stupid trick*, Eust.1405.33.

βλᾱκεύω, *to be slack, lazy*, X.*An*.2.3.11, 5.8.15, Phld.*Hom*.9.39 O., etc.; ἐν τῇ κατατάσει Hp.*Fract*.17; β. καὶ ἀποδειλιᾶν D.H.9.31:—Med. (which is cited from X. by Eust.1405.32), = τρυφάω, Hld.7.27; but Act. in this sense, Procop.*Arc*.9.

II. c.acc., *lose* or *waste through laziness*, Luc.*Ep.Sat*.26.

βλᾱκίας· ἰχθὺς ποιός, Hsch.

βλᾱκικός, ή, όν (βλάξ) *stupid*, Pl.*R*.432d, X.*Oec*.8.17, etc.; *lazy, sluggish*, δειλὰ καὶ β. Pl.*Plt*.307c; β. τὸ ἦθος Arist.*HA*618ᵇ5. Adv. -κῶς Ar.*Av*.1323.

βλᾱκότης, ητος, ἡ, = βλακεία, Steph.*in Hp*.1.63, 97 D.

βλᾱκώδης, ες, *lazy*, X.*Eq*.9.1 (Comp.); βλακῶδες βαίνειν καὶ θρύπτεσθαι walk *mincingly*, of a coxcomb, Hld.4.7. Adv. -δῶς *indolently, stolidly*, Poll.3.123: Comp. -έστερον ibid.

βλάμμα, ατος, τό, = βλάβη, opp. ὠφέλημα, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.71 (pl.), Phld.*Rh*.1.215 S. (pl.).; expl. of σίνος, Gal.18(2).445.

βλάνος· τυφλώδης, Hsch.

βλάξ, βλᾱκός, ὁ, ἡ *stolid, stupid*. Pl.*Grg*.488a; β. καὶ ἠλίθιος X.*Cyr*.1.4.12; β. καὶ ἄφρων Arist.*EE*1247ᵃ18; θεὸς κολάζει τοὺς βλᾶκας X.*Oec*.8.16, cf. Plb.16.22.5; β. ἄνθρωπος Heraclit.87: usually of persons, but β. ἵππος, opp. θυμοειδής, X.*Eq*.9.12: Comp. βλακότερος or -ώτερος Id.*Mem*.4.2.40: Sup. βλακότατος or -ώτατος (but -ίστατος ap.Ath.) ib. 3.13.4.

II. name of a *fish*, ὃς ἐν τῷ συνουσιάζειν δυσαπολύτως ἔχει, Erot. s.v. βλακεύειν. (Perh. βλᾱ- ‹ μλᾱ-, cf. Skt. *mlā̆yati* 'become soft', μαλακός: Hsch., ἀπό τινος ἰχθύος δασώδους (leg. δυσώδους).)

βλαπτήριος, ον, = sq., Opp.*H*.2.456.

βλαπτικός, ή, όν, *hurtful, mischievous*, δυνάμεις Ph.1.14, cf. S.E.*M*.6.4, etc.: c.gen., ἀνθρώπων Str.15.1.45, cf. Phld.*Piet*.99,100. Adv. -κῶς Arr.*Epict*.3.23.4, Ptol.*Tetr*.168.

βλάπτω, fut. -ψω E.*Heracl*.704, etc.: aor. ἔβλαψα, Ep. βλάψε Il.23.774: aor. 2 ἔβλᾰβον Q.S.5.509: pf. βέβλᾰφα D.19.180, Plb.12.26.2, ἔβλαφα (κατ-) *IG*7.303.51 (Oropus):—Pass., fut. βλᾰβήσομαι Isoc.1.25, Pl.*Men*.77e, *Grg*.475d, Hp.*Mi*.373a; βεβλάψομαι Hp.*Acut*.16: also fut. Med. βλάψομαι (in pass. signf.) Th.1.81, 6.64: aor. 1 ἐβλάφθην Il.16.331, etc.: aor. 2 ἐβλάβην[ᾰ], 3pl. ἔβλαβεν, βλάβεν, 23.461, 545, part. βλᾰβείς A.*Ag*.120 (lyr.) (aor. Med. βλάψαντο only in Q.S.5.466): pf. βέβλαμμαι Il.16.660, etc.:—*disable, hinder*, μή τιν᾽ ἑταίρων βλάπτοι ἐλαυνόντων Od.13.22; βλάψας δέ μοι ἵππους Il.23.571; β. πόδας *disable* the feet for running, *came* them, ib. 782:—Pass., ζωὸν ἕλε βλαφθέντα κατὰ κλόνον *entangled* in the mêlée, 16.331; ὄζῳ ἔνι βλαφθέντε μυρικίνῳ [the horses] *caught* in a branch, 6.39; βλάβεν ἅρματα καὶ ταχε᾽ ἵππω chariots and horses *were stopped*, 23.545; Διόθεν βλαφθέντα βέλεμνα *stopped, baffled* by Zeus, 15.489, cf. 484; βεβλαμμένος ἦτοπ *stopped* in his life (s.v.l.), 16.660.

2. c. gen., *hinder from*, τόν γε θεοὶ βλάπτουσι κελεύθου Od.1.195; οὐδέ τις αὐτὸν βλάπτειν οὔτ᾽ αἰδοῦς οὔτε δίκης ἐθέλει Tyrt.12.40 (repeated in Thgn.938):—Pass., βλαβέντα λοισθίων δρόμων *arrested in* its last course, A.*Ag*.120 (lyr.).

II. of the mind, *distract, pervert, mislead*, of the gods, τὸν δέ τις ἀθανάτων βλάψε φρένας Od.14.178, cf. *Trag.Adesp*.455: c. acc. pers., Il.22.15, Od.23.14; so of Ate, φθάνει δέ τε πᾶσαν ἐπ᾽ αἶαν βλάπτουσ᾽ ἀνθρώπους Il.9.507; also of wine, Od.21.294; βλαφθείς, Lat. *mente captus*, Il.9.512: so c.gen., ἥ τε [Περσεφόνη] .. βλάπτουσα νόοιο Thgn.705; νόου βεβλαμμένος ἐσθλοῦ Id.223.

III. after Hom., *damage, hurt*, οἷσι μὴ βλάψῃ θεός (sc. τὰ τέκνα) A.*Eu*.661 etc.: with neut. Adj., πλείω β. τινά Th.6.33; μείζω Pl.*Ap*.30c; ἄλλο τι X.*HG*1.1.22, etc.:—Pass., μεγάλα βεβλάφθαι Id.*Cyr*.5.3.30; βεβλαμμένος τὸν ὀφθαλμόν *PStrassb*.52.2 (ii A.D.), etc.: c. acc. cogn., β. τοὺς βίους μείζους βλάβας *do* greater *mischiefs to* .., Posidipp.12.4: c. dupl. acc., β. τὴν πόλιν τοὺς ὑπολοίπους *rob* her of .., App.*BC*2.131:—Pass., τοσούσδε βλαβῆναι τὴν πόλιν *lose* them, Id.*Hann*.28; τὸ βλαβέν, = βλάβη, Pl.*Lg*.933e.

2. c. acc. rei, β. λόγον *mar* the prophecy, Pi.*P*.9.94; τοὺς ὅρκους *violate* them, Arist.*Fr*.148. (βλαπ- ‹ μλαπ- (*ml̥qu̯*), cf. Skt. *marcáyati* 'injure', *mr̥ktás* 'wounded', Lat. *mulco* 'maltreat'.)

βλάσαμον, τό, metath. for βάλσαμον, v.l. in Nic.*Al*.64.

βλάσκει· λέγει, καπνίζει, Hsch.

βλασκίας, ὁ, a *fish*, Id.

βλαστά· πλαταγώνια (Sicel), Id.

βλαστάζειν· βλιμάζειν, Id.

βλαστάνω, S.*OC*611, etc. (later **βλαστέω,** Thphr.*CP*2.17.4 (dub. in A.*Ch*.589, dub. in Pass. -ουμένη S.*Fr*.255.7)); Ion.impf. βλαστάνεσκε (v.l. βλάστεσκεν) Id.*Fr*.546: fut. βλαστήσω Thphr.*HP*2.7.2, βλαστήσομαι Alex.Trall.12: aor. 2 ἔβλαστον S.*Fr*.341, etc.: aor. 1 ἐβλάστησα Emp.21.10, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.26, etc. (not in Att.): pf. βεβλάστηκα Id.*Oss*.12, Hellanic.1 (b) J, Plu.2.684c; ἐβλάστηκα E.*IA*594 (lyr.), Eup.329: plpf. ἐβεβλαστήκει Th.3.26:—*bud, sprout, grow*, prop. of plants., A.*Th*.594, S.*OC*697 (lyr.), Th.l.c., Ar.*Nu*.1124, etc.; ἢ βλαστὸς οὐκ ἔβλαστεν*;* S.*Fr*.341; εἰς ἴα σου .., καὶ ἐς κρίνα βλαστήσειεν ὀστέα *IG*14.607 (Carales).

2. metaph. in Poets, *shoot forth, come to light*, βλάστε νᾶσος ἐξ ἁλός, of Rhodes, Pi.*O*.7.69; of children, *to be born*, Id.*N*.8.7; ἀνθρώπου φύσιν βλαστών *born* in man's nature, S.*Aj*.761, cf. *OT*1376, *El*.440; ἄργυρος κακὸν νόμισμ᾽ ἔβλαστε Id.*Ant*.296; β. δ᾽ ἀπιστία Id.*OC*611; μέγιστ᾽ ἔβλαστε νόμιμα Id.*El*.1095 (lyr.); not common in Prose, Th. l.c., Pl.*R*.498b, *Phdr*.251b, Iamb.*Myst*.3.28.

II. causal, *make to grow, produce, propagate*, in pres., Hp.*Alim*.54: metaph., β. χάριτες εὔνοιαν Aristeas230: mostly aor. 1 ἐβλάστησα A.R.1.1131; θεὸς .. ἄμπελον ἐβλάστησεν Nonn.*D*.36.356, cf. LXXGe.1.11, Nu.17.8:—Pass., βλαστηθείς Ph.1.667.

βλασταρίζουσα· ἐπικροτοῦσα, Hsch.

βλαστάριον· ἕλιξ ἀμπέλου, *EM*330.30.

βλαστάω, late form of βλαστάνω, trans., *bring forth*, LXXEc.2.6: intr., Sch.Pi.*P*.4.113.

βλαστεῖον, τό, = βλάστη, Nic.*Al*.609 (pl.).

βλαστη, ἡ, = βλαστός, S.*Ichn*.276, Pl.*Lg*.765e, etc.; πετραία β. the *growth* of stone, S.*Ant*.827 (lyr.).

II. of children, βλάσται γενέθλιοι πατρός *birth from* a father, Id.*OC*972; παιδὸς βλάσται Id.*OT*717, cf. *Tr*.382, *Trag.Adesp*.373.

βλαστημα, ατος, τό, = βλάστη I, κισσίνοις β. E.*Ba*.177, cf.Isoc.1.52, Thphr.*HP*1.1.9, *PLond*.1.131[r]ix 191 (i A.D.).

II. metaph., *offspring, offshoot*, μητρὸς β. A.*Th*.533; τέκνων γλυκερὸν β. E.*Med*.1099 (lyr.), cf.*IG*12(7).496.3 (Amorgos), etc.; also of animals, E.*Cyc*.206; ὦ χρυσὲ β. χθονός *Trag.Adesp*.129.1: also in late Prose, Jul.*Or*.7.232d.

III. *excrescence*, Hp.*Hum*.1; *eruption* on the skin, Aret.*CD*1.2.

βλαστημός, ὁ, *growth*, βλαστημὸν ἀλδαίνοντα σώματος πολύν A.*Th*.12, cf. *Supp*.318.

βλαστήμων, ον, gen. ονος, = βλαστικός, Nic.*Al*.548.

βλαστησις, εως, ἡ, *budding, sprouting*, Arist.*HA*564[b]2, Thphr.*HP*3.5.4 (pl.).

βλαστητικός, ή, όν, *in active growth, sprouting*, Id.*CP*1.11.4; β. ὧραι *sprouting* season, Id.*Od*.63.

βλαστικός, ή, όν, *budding, sprouting*, Id.*HP*3.12.8: Sup., dub. in Id.*CP*1.13.10; *furthering growth*, ὥρα *Gp*.9.9.3 (Comp.); κίνησις Herm.ap.Stob.1.41.7.

βλαστοδρεπής, ές, *plucked as young shoots*, prob. in Nic.*Fr*.74.20.

βλαστοκοπέω, *cut off young shoots*, in Pass., ὅταν ὑπὸ πνευμάτων -ηθῇ Thphr.*HP*4.14.6, cf. *CP*5.9.13.

βλαστολογέω, *pick off young shoots*, ib. 3.16.1, Gal.6.619, *PLond*.1.131[r]xxiii 507 (i A.D.):—Subst. **-λογία,** ἡ, Thphr. l.c., *POxy*.1631.13.

βλαστόν, τό, = sq., Nic.*Fr*.74.52.

βλαστός, ὁ, *shoot*, Hdt.6.37, 8.55, Thphr.*HP*3.6.3, Arist.*Col*.795[a]4, *GA*731[a]9, *POxy*.1692.20; *bud*, Thphr.*HP*1.8.4, *CP*1.11.4; *embryo, germ*, Id.*HP*8.2.2; ὁ τοῦ β. καιρός, i.e. Spring, D.S.17.82.

2. *blossom*, β. κρίνου LXX3Ki.7.24.

II. *offspring*, S.*Fr*.341, *Epigr.Gr*.224 (Samos).

βλαστοφῠέω, *put forth shoots*, prob. cj. in Thphr.*CP*1.11.7.

βλαστόω, = βλαστὸν παρατίθημι, *An.Ox*.1.96.

βλασφημέω, pf. βεβλασφήμηκα D.18.10:—*speak profanely of sacred things*, εἰς θεούς Pl.*R*.381e; *offer rash prayers*, Id.*Alc*.2.149c; β. κατά τινος *utter imprecations* against, Aeschin.1.180.

2. *speak ill* or *to the prejudice of* one, *slander*, περὶ τῆς ἐμῆς διατριβῆς Isoc.15.2, cf. D.l.c., ib. 82; β. κατά τινος Isoc.12.65, cf. Arist.*Fr*.44; ὅσα εἰς ἡμᾶς ἐβλασφήμησαν D.51.3; β. τινά Babr.71.6, Ev.Luc.23.39, etc.: abs., Phld.*Lib*.p.8 O.:—Pass., *to have evil spoken of one*, βεβλασφημημένους Id.*Vit*.p.12 J., cf. 1Ep.Cor.10.30.

3. *speak impiously* or *irreverently of God, blaspheme*, εἰς τὸν Κύριον LXXDa.3.29(96); εἰς τὸ πνεῦμα τὸ ἅγιον Ev.Marc.3.29; εἰς τὰ θεῖα Vett.Val.58.12; τοὺς θεούς Id.67.20: abs., LXX2Ma.10.34, al., Ev.Matt.9.3.

βλασφημία, ἡ, *word of evil omen, profane speech*, D.25.26; βλασφημίαν ἐφθέγξατο, at a sacrifice, E.*Ion*1189; εἴ τις παραστὰς τοῖς βωμοῖς βλασφημοῖ β. πᾶσαν Pl.*Lg*.800c; πᾶσαν β. ἱερῶν καταχέουσι ib. d.

2. *defamation, slander*, Democr.177, D.10.36, 18.95; β. ποιεῖσθαι εἴς τινα Aeschin.1.167, cf. Ep.Eph.4.31; ὅλας ἁμάξας βλασφημιῶν whole cart-loads *of abuse* Luc.*Eun*.2.

3. *irreverent speech against God, blasphemy*, ἡ εἰς τὸ θεῖον β. Men.715: in pl., LXXEz.35.12, al.; τοῦ Πνεύματος *against* .., Ev.Matt.12.31; πρὸς τὸν θεόν Apoc.13.6.

βλασφημολόγος, ὁ, *blasphemer*, Leont.Byz. *HP*1.8.30.

βλάσφημος, ον, *speaking ill-omened words, evil-speaking*, Arist.*Rh*.1398[b]11: c.gen., *against* .., Plu.2.1100d, etc.

2. of words, *slanderous, libellous*, δέδοικα μὴ βλάσφημον μὲν εἰπεῖν ἀληθὲς δ' ᾖ D.9.1, cf. Luc.*Alex*.4 (Sup.). Adv. -μως Philostr.*VA*4.19, App.*BC*2.126.

3. *blasphemous*, ἔθνη LXX2Ma.10.4; ῥήματα Act.Ap.6.11; λαλεῖν βλάσφημα Apoc.13.5; Subst. *blasphemer*, LXX2Ma.9.28, 1Ep.Ti.1.13, etc.

βλάττα, ἡ, Lat. *blatta, purple*, *Edict.Diocl*.24.2:—Dim. **βλαττίον,** τό, Lyd.*Mens*.1.21.

βλάτταν· χόρτος, ἢ λάχανον, Hsch.

βλάττιος, α, ον, Lat. *blatteus, purple*, καμίσια β. *Stud.Pal*.20.245.10 (*ZPE*76.113, vi A.D.); -ον, τό, *purple garment*, Lyd.*Mens*.1.21.

βλαττοῖ· παιδαριεύεται, Id.

βλαττόσημος, ον, *having purple stripes*, *Edict.Diocl*.29.11, al.

βλαῦδες· ἐμβάδες, Id.

βλαύτη, ἡ, *slipper*, Hermipp.47.4, Lysipp.2, Herod.7.58: mostly in pl., βλαύτας σύρων Anaxil.18.2; β. ὑποδεδεμένος Pl.*Smp*.174a.

βλαυτίον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Ar.*Eq*.889, Aristodem.8, *AP*6.293 (Leon.); **βλαύρια** in Hsch., Cyr.

βλαυτόω, *beat with slippers*, Hsch.; also, = ὑποδέω, Id.

βλᾱχά, v. βληχή.

βλαχάν· ὁ βάτραχος, Hsch. cf. βλίκανος.

βλάχνον, τό, = βλῆχνον, Phan.Hist.25, Sch.Nic.*Th*.39:—also **βλάθρον** and **βλάχρον,** Hsch.

βλάψις, εως, ἡ, *harming, damage*, Pl.*Lg*.932e (pl.).

βλαψίτᾰφος [ῐ], ον, *violating the grave*, ἀτασθαλίη *IG*14.943.4. **-φρων,** ον, gen. ονος, (φρήν) *maddening*, φάρμακα Euph.14.2; ἄτη Tryph.411, cf. Orph.*H*.77.3, etc.

II. = φρενοβλαβής, A.*Th*.725.

βλεαίρει (Boeot. for ἐλεαίρει) · οἰκτείρει, Hsch. (βλεερεῖ cod.).

βλέθρα, v. πλέθρον.

βλεθράνασιν· ἰχθῦν, Hsch.

βλεῖ, = βλίσσει, v.l. in Id.

βλείης, βλεῖο, v. βάλλω.

βλεκέμυξος· βλακώδης, Id.

βλέκυξ, v. βλέτυγες.

βλεμεαίνω, prob. *glower*, σθένεϊ βλεμεαίνων, of a lion, Il.12.42; of Hector, 8.337; cf. ἀβλεμής.

βλέμμα, ατος, τό, *look, glance*, E.*HF*306, Ar.*Pl*.1022, D.21.72, Antiph.232 K.-A., Men.*Dysc*.258, 2Ep.Pet.2.8, *POxy*.471.60 (ii A.D.); *eyesight*, *AP*9.159; βλεμμάτων βολή A.*Fr*.242.

βλέννα, ἡ, = μύξα, *mucous discharge*, Hp.*Mul*.1.58 (pl.); of the humour '*phlegm*', Prodic.4, etc. cf. πλένναι, πλεννεραί.

βλέννος, ους, τό, *slime*, Arist.*HA*591[a]28.

II. β., ὁ, *fish* allied to κωβιός, βαιών, Sophr.43, Opp.*H*.1.109.

βλεννός, ή, όν, *drivelling*, Epich.119, Sophr.51.

βλεννώδης, ες, *slimy, mucous*, Hp.*Morb*.2.12, Arist.*HA*591[a]26.

βλέορον (prob. βλέθρον, cf. βέρεθρον, βέθρον)· βάθος, δεσμωτήριον, Hsch.

βλεπάζοντες· βλέποντες, Id.

βλεπεδαιμων, ον, gen. ονος, *ghostlike*, *Com.Adesp*.85; a nickname of the Socratics, Paus.Gr.*Fr*.209.

βλεπετύζει· σκαρδαμύττει, βλέπει, Hsch.

βλέπησις, εως, ἡ, *look, glance*, Ar.*Fr*.757; πρὸς βλέπησιν by *eye*, βάπτειν *PHolm*.16.33.

βλέπος, ους, τό, = βλέμμα, *look*, Ἀττικὸν β. Ar.*Nu*.1176, cf. Theoc.23.12.

βλεπτέον, *one must look*, εἴς τι Pl.*Lg*.965d, Arist.*APr*.44[a]36, etc.

βλεπτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for sight*, αἴσθησις *App.Anth*.3.158; *sharpseeing*, Hdn.*Epim*.101 (Sup.).

βλεπτός, ή, όν, *to be seen*, S.*OT*1337.

βλέπω, Sol.11.8, etc.: Dor. **γλέπω** in ποτιγλέπω (v. προσβλέπω), cf. γλέφαρον, impf. ἔβλεπον Batr.67: fut. βλέψομαι D.25.98, Dor. inf. βλεψεῖσθαι *IG*4.951.75 (Epid.), later βλέψω LXXIs.6.9, Aristid.2.46 J., etc.: aor. ἔβλεψα (v. infr.): pf. βέβλεφα (ἀπο-) Antip.*Stoic*.3.254 (codd. Stob.); βέβλοφα (ἐμ-) *PLond*.1.42.21 (ii A.D.):—Pass., aor. ἐβλέφθην (προσ-) Plu.2.680f: pf. βέβλεμμαι to be supplied in Ath.10.409c, cf. Eust.1401.16:—chiefly in pres. and aor. Act. in early writers: Med. (exc. fut.) and Pass. only late:—*see, have the power of sight* (dist. fr. ὁρῶ *perceive, be aware of*, cf. Plot.6.7.37), opp. τυφλός εἰμι, S.*OT*302, cf. 348, *OC*73, Ar.*Pl*.15, etc.; βλέποντες ἔβλεπον μάτην A.*Pr*.447; βλέποντας ἀθλιωτάτους Alex.234; μὴ βλέπων ὁ μάντις ᾖ lest he *see too clearly*, S.*OT*747; ὁ βλέπων *the seer*, Hebraism in LXX1Ki.9.9; ἀλίγον βλέπων short- *sighted*, *POxy*.39.9 (i. A.D.).

II. *look*, βλέφ' ὧδε S.*Tr*.402; ἀπὶ ἐμοί Id.*Aj*.345 (s.v.l.); εἴς τι A.*Pers*.802; ἐπί τι Th.7.71; εἰς τὰ τούτων πρόσωπα D.18.283; πῶς βλέπων*;* with what *face?* S.*Ph*.110; ὄμμασιν ποίοις β.*;* Id.*OT*1371; β. ἅμα πρόσσω καὶ ὀπίσσω Pl.*Cra*.428d: with Adv., φιλοφρόνως, ἐχθρῶς β. πρός τινας, X.*Mem*.3.10.4, *Smp*.4.58: freq. folld. by noun in acc., φόβον β. *look* terror, i.e. to *look* terrible, Θυιὰς ὣς φόβον βλέπων A.*Th*.498; Com., ἔβλεψε νᾶπυ *looked* mustard, Ar.*Eq*.631; ἀνδρεῖον .. καὶ βλέποντ' ὀρίγανον Id.*Ra*.603; βλεπόντων κάρδαμα Id.*V*.455; πυρρίχην βλέπων *looking like* a war-dancer, Id.*Av*.1169; αἴκειαν βλέπων *looking like* one disgraced, ib. 1671; σκύτη β., of a slave, Eup.282, Ar.*V*.643; β. ἀπιστίαν Eup.309: also folld. by Adj., μέγα β. dub. in Semon.19; φθονερὰ β. Pi.*N*.4.39; γλίσχρον β. Euphro10.16, cf. Men.*Epit*.479, Jul.*Caes*.309c: by inf. ἁρπάζειν β. Men.*Epit*.181; ὀρχεῖσθαι μόνον β. Alex.97: by part. neut., τί πεφροντικὸς βλέπεις*;* E.*Alc*.773.

2. β. ἐς *look* to, *rely* on, εἰς ἔργον οὐδέν γιγνόμενον βλέπετε Sol.11.8; ἐς θεούς S.*Ant*.923; οὐκέτ' ἐστὶν εἰς ὅ τι βλέπω Id.*Aj*.514; ἔς σε δὴ βλέπω, ὅπως .. in the hope that .., Id.*El*.954: metaph. also, *have regard* to, Arist.*Pol*.1293[b]14; εἰς τὴν ταμειακὴν ἐξουσίαν βλέπον Just.*Nov*.30.5 pr.; ἡ πολιτεία β. εἰς πλοῦτον of aspects, οἰκίαι πρὸς μεσημβρίαν βλέπουσαι .., X.*Mem*.3.8.9; πέτρα βλέπουσα πρὸς νότον Str.4.1.4; κάτω γὰρ οἱ ὀδόντες βλέπουσι Arist.*HA*502[a]1. ὅταν τὸ οὖθαρ βλέπῃ κάτω ib. 523[a]2.

3. *look longingly, expect, propose*, c. inf., Ar.*Ach*.376, *V*.847.

4. *look to* a thing, *beware*, ἀπό τινος Ev.Marc.8.15; τι Ep.Phil.3.2: c. acc. pers., β. ἑαυτούς Ev.Marc.13.9; βλέπε σα(υ)τὸν ἀπὸ τῶν Ἰουδαίων *BGU*1079.24 (i. A.D.); β. ἵνα .. 1Ep.Cor.16.10; β. ἑαυτοὺς ἵνα μὴ .. 2*Ep.Jo*.8; βλέπετε τί ἀκούετε Ev.Marc.4.24.

III. trans., *see, behold*, c. acc., S.*Aj*.1042, etc.; ἐξ αὐτοῦ βλεπόμενον self- *evident*, S.E.*M*.1.184; τὰ βλεπόμενα *the visible universe*, LXXWi.13.7.

2. ζῇ τε καὶ β. φάος *sees* the light of day, A.*Pers*.299, cf. E.*Hel*.60; νόστιμον β. φάος A.*Pers*.261; βλέποντα νῦν μὲν ὀρθ' ἔπειτα δὲ σκότον (i.e. being blind) S.*OT*419: hence, without φάος, *to be alive*, ζῶντα καὶ βλέποντα A.*Ag*.677; βλέποντα κἀμπνέοντα S.*Ph*.883, cf. 1349, *Aj*.962; ζώντων φρονούντων βλεπόντων Aeschin.3.94; X.*Cyr*.8.1.22; of things, ἀληθῆ καὶ βλέποντα *actually existing*, A.*Ch*.844.

3. *look for*, μεῖζόν τι β. Pl.*Chrm*.172c.

4. Astrol. of sings equidistant from the tropical points, *to be in aspect*, β. ἄλληλα Ptol.*Tetr*.36, Heph.Astr.1.9. (βλέφαρα occurs in Hom., but not βλέπω exc. in Batr. l.c.)

βλέτενον· βλιτώδη (βλητ- cod.), Hsch.

βλέτυγες· φλυαρίαι: also **βλέκυγες,** Id.:—sg. **βλέκυξ,** Hdn.Gr.2.482.

βλέτυες· αἱ βδέλλαι, Hsch.

βλεφᾰρίζω, *wink*, Clem.Al.*Paed*.3.70, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.292.

βλεφᾰρικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the eyelids, collyria* Cael.Aur.*TP*4.2.17.

βλεφᾰρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *eyelash*, Ar.*Ec*.402: mostly in pl., Id.*Eq*.373, X.*Mem*.1.4.6, Arist.*PA*658[a]11.

II. = βλέφαρον *eyelid*, Id.*HA*504[a]29.

βλεφᾰρῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *of* or *on the eyelids*, τρίχες Paul.Aeg.6.13.

βλεφᾰροκάτοχος, ον, *holding the eyelid*, μυδίον Paul.Aeg.6.8.

βλέφᾰρον, Dor. **γλέφᾰρον,** τό dat. pl. -εσσι Nonn.*D*.5.480, 15.408:—mostly in pl. (as always in Hom.), *eyelids*, βλέφαρ' ἀμφὶ καὶ ὀφρύας Od.9.389, al.; of sleep, φίλα βλέφαρ' ἀμφικαλύψας 5.493; ὕπνος ἀπὸ βλεφάροιϊν (dual) Il.10.187; ὕπνον ἐπὶ βλεφάροισιν ἔχευεν Od.20.54, al.; παῦρον ἐπὶ γλεφάροις ὕπνον ἀναλίσκοισα Pi.*P*.9.24; γλεφάρων ἁδὺ κλᾴϊστρον ib. 1.8; βλέφαρα κέκληται S.*Fr*.711; β. συμβαλεῖν, κοιμᾶν ὕπνῳ, A.*Ag*.15, Th.3; of weeping, δάκρυ χαμαὶ βάλεν ἐκ βλεφάροιϊν Od.17.490, cf. 23.33; of death, λύειν β. S.*Ant*.1302: in Prose, Antipho Soph.81a, Pl.*Ti*.45d, *PPetr*.3 p. 23 (iii B.C.): rarely in sg., E.*Or*.302; β. τὸ ἄνω καὶ κάτω Arist.*HA*491[b]19, cf. *PA*657[b]14.

II. in pl., *eyes*, βλεφάρων κυανεάων Hes.*Sc*.7 (where the fem. Adj. points to a nom. ἡ βλέφαρος); freq. in Trag., σκοτώσω β. καὶ δεδορκότα S.*Aj*.85, cf. *Tr*.107 (lyr.): in sg., of the sun, ἁμέρας β. Id.*Ant*.104 (lyr.); of the curtain of darkness at nightfall, νυκτὸς ἀφεγγὲς β. E.*Ph*.543.

βλεφᾰρόξυστον, τό, *an instrument for trimming the eyelids*, Paul.Aeg.3.22.12.

βλεφᾰρόσπάξ, prob. *pulling out the eyebrows* or *eyelashes*, Hdn.Gr.1.43.

βλεφᾰρότόμον, τό, surgical instrument, *Hermes*38.280.

βλεψίας, ου, ὁ, a *fish*, = κεφαλῖνος, Dorio ap.Ath.7.306f.

βλέψις, εως, ἡ, *act of sight*, τὸ βλεπόμενον τὸ ὄν, οὐχ ἡ β. Plot.6.2.8.

II. *sight* (i.e. *thing seen*), πρὸς τὴν βλέψιν ἀναφλεχθείς Plu.*Pel*.32.

III. metaph., *contemplation, consideration*, συμφερόντων Epicur.*Ep*.3p.63 U.

βλήδην, Adv. *by throwing, hurling*, Hsch.

βλήεται, v. βάλλω.

βλήθα, v. βλῆμα 4.

βληθρήν· τραχεῖαν, οἱ δὲ ‹ἁ›παλήν, Hsch.

βλῆμα, ατος, τό, (**βάλλω**) *throw, cast*, of dice, ἄλλα βλήματ' ἐν κύβοις βαλεῖν E.*Supp*.330; of a missile, D.H.10.16; of *the missile* itself, Ph.2.431, Max.Tyr.9.8 (pl.).

2. *shot, wound*, Hdt.3.35, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.14 (pl.).

3. *coverlet*, *AP*7.413 (Antip.).

4. = ἄρτος ἐντεθρυμμένος καὶ θερμός, Seleuc.ap.Ath.3.114d (**βλήθα** in Hsch.).

βλήμενος, v. sub βάλλω.

βλῆναι· ἀληθεῖς, Hsch.

βλῆρ, Aeol. for δέλεαρ, Alcm.130.

βλῆραι· αἱ κνίδαι, ἄλλοι χόρτον, οἱ δὲ τῶν ὀσπρίων τὴν καλάμην, Hsch.

βλής, ητός, ὁ, ἡ, *thrown*, prob. f.l. for ἀβλής, Call.*Fr.anon*.341.

βλῆσθαι, v. βάλλω.

βλησκούνιον, gloss on γληχών, Sch.Nic.*Al*.128b *Ge*.; cf. βληχώνιον.

βλήσκω, iterative form of the pres. stem of βάλλω, τὴν .. βλησκομένην βοτρυῖτιν (βλισκ-, -την codd.) Zos.Alch.207.6.

βλήσσα‹ν›· βότρυν ἡμιπέ‹πε›ιρον, Hsch.

βλήσσανον· φυτὸν σχίνῳ ὅμοιον, Id.

βληστάς· ὁ χερσαῖος σκορπίος, Id.

βληστρίζω, *toss about*, ἑαυτὸν β., as a sick person on his bed, Hp.*Morb*.3.7; βληστρίζοντες ἐμὴν φροντίδ' ἀν' Ἑλλάδα γῆν Xenoph.8.2: metaph., ἐμαυτὸν πόλιν ἐκ πόλεως φέρων ἐβλήστριζον Id.45:—Pass., = βληστρίζειν ἑαυτόν, Aret.*CA*1.1.

βληστρισμός, ὁ, *tossing, restlessness*, Hp.*Epid*.1.26.β΄.

βλήτειρα, ἡ, *thrower, darter*, ὀϊστῶν Alex.Aet.4.5.

βλητέον, *one must throw* or *put*, Ev.Marc.2.22.

βλήτῐεῖ· καταβαλεῖ, νικήσει, Hsch.

βλήτικόν, τό, = βλητόν (v. βλητός 2), Thphr.*Fr*.178.

II. *striking*, β. ζῷα, opp. δάκετα (*biting*), prob. for βλητά in Ael.*NA*3.32.

βλῆτο, v. βάλλω.

βλῆτον, v. βλίτον.

βλητός, ή, όν, (βάλλω) *stricken, palsy-stricken*, Hp.*Acut*.17, *Coac*.394; *smitten by disease*, λεχωΐδες Call.*Dian*.127, cf. *Cer*.102.

2. v. βλητικόν.

βλητρον, τό, *fastening*: *band* or *hoop*, ξυστὸν κολλητὸν βλήτροισι Il.15.678.

II. = βλῆχνον, Nic.*Th*.39 (gen. sg., v.l. βλίτρου; Sch. gives nom. βλῆτρος).

βλητρώσας· ἐμβαλών, Hsch.

βληχάζω, = sq., Autocr.3.

βληχχάομαι, aor. ἐβληχησάμην *AP*7.657 (Leon.), Longus3.16:—*bleat*, of sheep and goats, προβατίων βληχωμένων Ar.*Pax*535, *Fr*.387.5; βληχώμενοι προβατίων αἰγῶν τε .. μέλη Id.*Pl*.293; of infants, τὰ δὲ συγκύψανθ' ἅμα βληχᾶται Id.*V*.570: metaph. of men, c. acc. cogn., πάταγον Porph.*Chr*.35; βληχθῖντο (as if from βληχέομαι) is v.l. for βληχῷντο in Theoc.16.92.

βληχάς, άδος, ἡ, *bleater* ὄϊας περὶ β. Opp.*C*.1.145.

βληχή, Dor. **βλᾱχά** ἡ, *bleating*, οἰῶν Od.12.266; of lambs, E.*Cyc*.48 (lyr., pl.); *wailing* of infants, A.*Th*.348 (lyr. pl.). (Onomatop.)

βληχηθμός, ὁ, = foreg., Ael.*NA*5.51, Nonn.*D*.14.157.

βληχημα, ατος, τό, = βληχή, Hsch. (pl.): sg., = μωρός, προβατώδης, Id.

βληχησις, εως, ἡ, *bleating*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.3.168.

βληχητά, ῶν, τά, *bleaters*, i.e. *sheep*, Ael.*NA*2.54; β. τέκνα *sheepish* lads, Eup.103.

βλῆχνον, τό (v.l. **βλῆχρον,** as in Sch.Theoc.3.14, Cyr. (βλήχρα Hsch.)), = πτέρις, *male fern, Aspidium Filix-mas*, Dsc.4.184.

βληχρός, ά, όν, *faint, gentle*, ἄνεμοι Alc.16; of the rivers of hell, *dull, sluggish*, Pi.*Fr*.130; πελάγη A.R.4.152; *gentle*, opp. ἀκράχολος, Phld.*Lib*.p.44 O.; β. πυρετοί *slight*, Hp.*Aph*.5.64, cf. Plu.*Per*.38; β. σφυγμοί Hp.*Mul*.1.37; νοῦσος -οτέρη ib. 36; ὕπνου β. ὄνειαρ Q.S.2.182. Adv. -ρῶς *slightly*, Hp.*Mul*.2.203; *weakly*, β. εἶχον καὶ οὐκ ἰσχυρῶς Ctes.*Fr*.29.42: Comp. -ότερον Hp.*Morb*.2.61.

2. metaph., *slight, small*, β. ἀτ' ἀρχᾶς B.10.65; χάριν οὐ β. Id.12.227.—Not in Hom. (who has ἀβληχρός), nor in Att.; η in all dialects.

βλῆχρος, ἡ, = γλήχων, Thphr.*CP*1.7.4, Ps.Dsc.3.31.

βλῆχρον, v. βλῆχνον.

βλχώδης, ες, *bleating, sheepish*, Babr.93.5.

βλήχων, ἡ (later ὁ, *Gp*.8.7), gen. ωνος, also **βληχώ,** gen. οῦς; Ion. **γλήχων,** -ώ, Dor. **γλάχων,** -ώ, (on the forms see Phryn.*PS*p.53 B., Sch.Ar.*Pax*711), dat. γλήχωνι *h.Cer*.209; βληχοῖ Thphr.*HP*9.16.1: gen. [γ]ληχῶνος (-ῶ- Pap.) Hippon.84.4 W. γληχοῦς Hp.*Morb*.3.17; γλάχωνος Boeot.ap.Ar.*Ach*.869: acc. γλάχωνα ib. 861, Theoc.5.56; γλήχωνα Herod.9.13; γλαχώ Ar.*Ach*.874; γληχώ Nic.*Al*.128; βληχώ Id.Lys.89:—*pennyroyal, Mentha Pulegium*, ll.cc., Dsc.3.31, etc.

II. *public hair*, Ar.*Lys*.89.

βληχωνίας, ου, ὁ, *prepared with pennyroyal*, κυκεών Ar.*Pax*712.

βληχώνιον, τό, = βλήχων, Sch.Theoc.5.56.

βλιαρόν· ἀβλεβές, Hsch.: βλιαρόν· λαῦρον, *EM*201.41.

βλιβρόν· λαγ‹α›ρόν, Hsch.

βλίδες· ψεκάδες, Id.

βλίζω, = βλίττω, Id. s.v. βλεῖ, cf. *EM*200.33.

βλιηχῶδες· βλιχανῶδες (βλιχῶνες cod.), Hsch.

βλίκανος, ὁ, = βάτραχος, Hsch., *EM*201.42:—also **Βλίχας,** Hsch.: **βλίκαρος,** Suid.

βλικάς or **βλίκας**, *fig-leaf*, Hsch., *EM*201.41.

βλῑμάζω, Lacon. **-άττω,** *feel* hens to see if they are fat, Ar.*Av*.530: hence sens. obsc., Cratin.302, Ar.*Lys*.1164, S.*Fr*.484:—Pass., *to be squeezed*, Hp.*Epid*.5.1.

2. *handle, treat*, β. τοὺς ἀξίους ἐπιεικέστερον Aristeas188.

II. = βλίττω, *EM*200.47.

βλῑμᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *lewd handling*, Hsch.

βλίμη· προπηλακισμός, ὕβρις, Hsch., *EM*201.40.

βλινόν· δαλόν, Hsch.

βλίξ· συνεχῶς, Id.

βλίσσω, v. βλίττω.

βλιστηρίς, ίδος, ἡ, (βλίττω) *honey-taking*, χείρ *AP*9.226 (Zon.).

βλῐτάς, άδος, ἡ, *worthless woman*, Men.955.

βλιτάχεα, τά, = κογχύλια or σελάχια, Epich.193: but **βλίταχος**· βάτραχος, Hsch.

βλῐτομάμμας or **-μάμας,** ου, ὁ, *booby*, Ar.*Nu*.1001, cf. Phryn.*PS*p.55 B., Sch.Pl.*Alc*.1.118e.

βλίτον, τό, *blite, Amaranthus Blitum*, Hp.*Vict*.2.54, 3.75:—written **βλῆτον** Id.*Aff*.41, Thphr.*HP*1.14.2, Dsc.2.117: in pl., Theopomp.Com.62, Diph.14, Antiph.275 K.-A.

βλίττω, aor. ἔβλῖσα Pl.*R*.564e:—*cut out the comb of bees, take the honey*, l.c. σφηκιὰν β. S.*Fr*.778: metaph., β. τὸν δῆμον *rob* the people *of their honey*, Ar.*Eq*.794, cf. *Lys*.475:—Pass., πλεῖστον δὴ .. τοῖς κηφῆσι μέλι βλίττεται prob. in Pl. l.c.; β. τὰ σμήνη the hives *have their honey taken*, Arist.*HA*554^{a}15, cf. 627^{b}2.

II. βλίσσειν· = μαλάσσειν, Erot.*Fr.*16. (For μλίτ-γω, cf. μέλι.)

βλίτυρι, τό, *twang of a harp-string*: hence of a *meaningless sound*, S.E.*M.*8.133, D.L.7.57, Artem.4.2, Gal.8.662.

βλιτυρίστριαι, αἱ, female singers of a cult lament, Cyr., v. *Univ. di Cagliari: Quaderni dell'Ist. di Filol. gr.*2.104.

βλιτυρίζομαι, Pass., *sound like a harp-string*, coined by Gal.8.662.

βλίτυρον ἐστὶ φυτὸν ἢ φάρμακον, ἢ χορδῆς μίμημα, *EM*201.43.

βλίτωνας· τοὺς εὐήθεις, Hsch.

βλῐχᾰνώδης, ες, *clammy*, Diph.17.15.

βλῐχώδης, ες, *clammy, sticky*, of wounds or ulcers, Hp.*VC*19ap.Erot. (γλισχρῶδες codd.), cf. Archig.ap. Orib.46.23.3.

βλοσέμεν· σκοτωθῆναι, Hsch.

βλοσῠρόμμᾰτος, ον, *grim-eyed*, prob. in Cerc. *Oxy*.1082*Fr.*28.

βλοσῠρός, ά, όν, also ός, όν v.l. in Hes.*Sc.*250:—*hairy, shaggy, bristling*, μειδιόων βλοσυροῖσι προσώπασι Il.7.212; τὼ δέ οἱ ὄσσε λαμπέσθην βλοσυρῇσιν ὑπ' ὀφρύσιν 15.608, cf. Hes.*Sc.*147; of lions, ib. 175; of the Κῆρες, ib. 250; ἡ δὲ συὸς βλοσυρῆς, to describe a woman, Phoc.3.3; β. χαίτη *Lyr.Alex.Adesp.*11.4; ἄρκτοι, φῴκη, Opp.*H.*2.247, 5.38; πορδαλίων βλοσυρὰς δύσαντο καλύπτρας Nonn.*D.*14.131; later, *grim, fearful*, ἄγος A.*Eu.*167 (lyr.); ἄκρη A.R.2.740; κύματα *AP*9.84 (Antiphan.), cf. 278 (Bianor); φάσματα ἀρχαγγέλων Iamb.*Myst.*2.3.

2. *virile, burly*, γενναίους τε καὶ β. τὰ ἤθη Pl.*R.*533b; β. γε τὴν ψυχὴν ἔχεις Nicostr.35; of a woman, μαῖα γενναία καὶ β. *masculine*, Pl.*Tht.*149a; βλοσυρωτάτη τὸ εἶδος, of Boudicca D.C.62.2; also, *coarse*, πίττα Thphr.*HP*9.2.3 (Comp.), cf. *CP*6.12.5 (Comp.).

3. *solemn, dignified*, σεμνὸν καὶ β. ὁρᾶν Ael.*VH*12.21; of persons, σεμνὴ καὶ β. Aristaenet.1.7, cf. Him.*Or.*23.12. Adv. -ῶς Hld.10.27.

βλοσῠρότης, ητος, ἡ, *grimmess*, Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*11(2).109.7, Eust.1194.46.

βλοσῠρόφρων, ον, gen. ονος, *savage-minded*, A.*Supp.*833 (lyr.).

βλοσῠρώπης, ου, ὁ, later masc. of sq., Opp.*C.*1.144.

βλοσῠρῶπις, ιδος, ἡ, (ὤψ) *grim-looking*, Γοργώ Il.11.36

βλοσῠρωπός, όν, later form of foreg., D.P.123, *AP*5.299.7 (Agath.).

βλόχον, = βδέλλιον, Dsc.1.67.

βλόψ, onomat. wd. expr. sound of drops falling into water, cf. Eng. "plop", καὶ τῆς δικαστικῆς ψήφου ἦχος ὡς ὁ τῆς κλεψύδρας παρὰ Ἀττικοῖς βλόψ Hsch. s.v. κόγξ; Eust.768.12.

βλυάζω, *produce, give birth to*, Ar.*Fr.*609 K.-A.; cf. βρύαζω.

βλύδιον· ὑγρόν, ζέον, Hsch.

βλύζω, aor. ἔβλῠσα A.R.4.1446, Q.S.1.242, *AP*7.352, etc.; poet. opt. βλύσσειε *AP*11.58 (Maced.): aor. Pass. ἐβλύσθη Orac.ap.Eus.*PE*5.16:—*bubble, gush forth*, of liquids, A.R.l.c., Orac. in Paus.5.7.3; ἐκ πηγῆς Philostr.*VA*3.45: c. dat., β. Λυαίῳ *with* wine, *AP*11.58 (Maced.): c. acc. cogn., μέθυ β. *spout* wine: metaph. of Anacreon, ib. 7.27 (Antip. Sid.); ὕδωρ *AP*11.24 (Antip. Sid.), cf. Nonn.*D.*17.125, al.; χρυσίον Lyd.*Mag.*3.45: metaph., αἰσχρὰ καθ' ἡμετέρης ἔβλυσε παρθενίης *AP*7.352.

βλύσις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, *bubbling up*, *AP*9.819:—also **βλύσμα,** ατος, τό, Hdn.*Epim.*11:

βλυσμός, ὁ, *Gloss.*

βλυστάνω, = βλύω, Procl.*in Cra.*p.80 P., Mich.*in PN*51.1, *Et.Gud.*

βλυχάζω, = μολύνω, in pf. part. Pass., Hsch.

βλύω, = βλύζω, ἔτι βλύοντι φόνῳ Nic.*Th.*497, c. dat., φόνῳ (v.l. φόνου) βλύουσαι Lyc.301: c. acc., δέμας οἱ ἔβλυεν ὕδωρ Nonn.*D.*19.287: c. gen., παρ' ὄρει θερμῶν ὑδάτων βλύοντι *OGI*199.11. [ῡ between two long syll. in Ep., ἀνα-βλύεσκε A.R.3.223, cf. 4.1417.]

βλωθρός, ά, όν, Ep. also **γλωθρός** Hes.*fr.*204.124 M.-W. *tall*, πίτυς β. Il.13.390; β. ὄγχνη Od.24.234, cf. A.R.4.1476, Q.S.8.204; βλωθρῇ ἐπὶ ποίῃ Arat.1089. (Perh. cf. Skt. *mūrdhā́* 'head', OE. *molda* 'head'.)

βλωμός, ὁ, = ψωμός, *morsel* of bread, Call.*Fr.*240; cf. ὀκτάβλωμος:—Dim.

βλωμίδιον, τό, Eust.1817.55: **βλωμιαῖοι** ἄρτοι prob. l. in Philem.*Gloss.*ap.Ath.3.114e.

II. βλωμοί· στραβοί, Hsch.

βλωρός, ὁ, *fig-leaf*, Hsch.

βλῶσις, εως, ἡ, *arrival, presence*, Hsch.

II. *seat*, δίφρου β. *Trag.Adesp.*150.

βλώσκω, Nic.Th.450, (κατα-, προ-) Od.16.466, 21.239: fut. μολοῦμαι A.*Pr.*689 (lyr.), S.*OC*1742 (lyr.) ἔμολον Pi.*O.*14.18, etc., aor. 2, (ἔμολα Epigr. in *INikaia*223.3), Ep. μόλον (ἐκ-, προ-) Il.11.604, Od.15.468, freq. in Trag., also Dor. (as aor. of pres. ἕρπω 'go') *IG*4.952.14 (Epid.), *SIG*558.26 (Ithaca), and sts, in Prose, X.*An.*7.1.33, Plb.30.9.5, Plu.*Cleom.*38; imper. μόλε Cratin.111: pf. μέμβλωκα Od.17.190, E.*Rh.*629; part. -κώς Call.*Aet.*1.1.7 (cf. βέβλωκεν· ἠρεμεῖ, φύεται, Hsch.): later fut. βλώξω (κατα-) Lyc.1068: aor. 1 ἔβλωξα Id.448, 1327: aor. 2 ἔβλω· ᾤχετο, Hsch., cf. μολέω:—*go* or *come*, mostly Poet. in aor. 2, δεῦρο μολόντες Od.3.44; μολοῦσα ποτὶ μέγαρ' Il.6.286; of Time, πρὶν δωδεκάτη μόλῃ ἠώς 24.781; μέμβλωκε μάλιστα ἦμαρ *has passed*, Od.17.190; ὅτε τὸ κύριον μόλῃ A.*Ag.*766 (lyr.): freq. with Preps., μολεῖν εἰς οἴκους, ἐπὶ δόμον, S.*OT*1010, E.*Or.*176 (lyr.); πρὸς χθόνα S.*Ph.*479; ἀπὸ Στρυμόνος, ἐκ Διός, A.*Ag.*192 (lyr.), *Pr.*667; κατὰ γαίας E.*Alc.*107 (lyr.): c. acc. only, ἔμολεν Ἥρας λαόν Pi.*N.*10.36; γῆν μολόντες Ἑλλάδα A.*Pers.*809, cf. *Ag.*968, *Supp.*239, S.*Ph.*1332, E.*Rh.*289; πρὶν φάος μολεῖν χθόνα ib. 223; ἥβης τέλος μ. Id.*Med.*921, cf. *IT*1421: c. dat. pers., μηδέ μοι .. θάνατος μόλοι Sol.21, cf. S.*OC*70, *Ant.*233, etc.; δι' ἔχθρας μ. τινί, διὰ μάχης μολεῖν τινί, E.*Ph.*479, *IA*1392; εἰς ὕποπτα μ. τινί, = ὑποπτεύειν τινά, Id.*El.*345.—Rare in Prose (v. supr.); used by Ar. only in lyr. (*Av.*404, *Th.*1146, 1155, al.), or in the mouth of a Laconian, Id.*Lys.*984, cf. Plu.2.220e.225d (both from *Apophth.Lac.*), used in prose in Arc., *arrive*, ἔβλωσκον ἰμ Μαντινέαν .. ἄμαν οἱ σταλογράφοι μόλωνσι *SEG*37.340.16, 18 (Mantinea, iv B.C.).

βόα, ἡ, a *fish*, = σάλπη, Pancrat.ap.Ath.7.321f.

βοᾱγεία, (for -γία), ἡ, *conveyance of oxen*, Αὐρηλ(ίου) Ἀνεικήτου .. ἄρξαντος βοαγείαν *POxy*.3565.4 (A.D. 245).

βοᾱγός, ὁ, v. βουαγός:—hence **-ᾱγίδης,** ου, ὁ, of Heracles, Lyc.652.

βοάγριον, τό, *shield of wild bull's hide*, Il.12.22, Od.16.296, *AP*9.323 (Antip.).

βοαγρος, ὁ, (βοῦς) *wild bull*, Philostr.*VA*6.24.

βοαδεῖ· ὀκνεῖ, Hsch.

βοᾱθόος, Dor. for βοηθόος (q.v.); name of a Delphic month, *SIG*672.78; Βοαθοῖος *Delph*.3(6).19.1, al.; Βαθοῖος ib. 134.3.

βόᾱμα, ατος, τό, (βοάω) Dor. for βόημα (which occurs in D.C.51.17), *shriek, cry*, χαμαιπετὲς β. A.*Ag*.920; *loud strain*, τηλέπορόν τι β. λύρας *Lyr.Adesp*.102.

βοάνθεμον, τό, = βούφθαλμον, Hp.*Mul*.1.78, Nic.*Fr*.74.38.

βοάν-θρωπος, ὁ, *bull-man*, of the Minotaur, Tz.*H*.1.489.

βόαξ, ᾶκος, ὁ, Ion. **βόηξ,** contr. **βῶξ,** Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.8.356a, Arist.*HA*610b4, *Gp*.20.7.1:—a *grunting fish*, sacred to Hermes, called from the sound it makes, *Box boops*, Epich.29, Ar.*Fr*.475, Numen.ap.Ath.7.286f, Speus.ibid.; cf. βόωψ.

βοάριος, α, ον, = Lat. *boarius*: ἀγορὰ βοαρία, = *forum boarium* at Rome, D.H.1.40, cf. D.C.78.25.

βοαρμία, ἡ, (ἀραρίσκω) *ox-yoker*, epith. of Athena, Lyc.520.

βοάρσαι, οἱ, guild of *bull-hoisters*, *IG*12(1).102.8, Maiuri *Nuova Silloge* 18.27 (both Rhodes); cf. ἀείρω IV 3 b.

βοάρσιον, τό, *contest connected with bull-hoisting*, ἀγωνοθέται Βοαρσίου *IG*12 suppl.646.21 (Chalcis, iii A.D.).

βοαρχος, ον, *beginning with an ox*, of a sacrifice in which an ox is the first victim, τρίττοα *IG*1.5 (v B.C.).

βοᾶτις, ιδος, ἡ, v. βοητής.

βοαύλιον, τό, Dim. of sq., *AP*7.717, Epic. in *Arch.Pap*.7.7, Orph.*A*.438.

βοαυλος, ὁ, (βοῦς, αὐλή) *ox-stall*, Theoc.25.108:—also **-αυλον,** τό, A.R.3.1290.

βοάω, Ep. 3 sg.βοάᾳ, 3pl.βοόωσιν, part. βοόων, Il.14.394, 17.265, 15.687: Ion.impf.βοάασκε A.R.2.588: fut.βοήσομαι Th.7.48, etc.; Dor. βοάσομαι Ar.*Nu*.1154 (lyr.); later βοήσω A.R.3.792, *AP*7.32 (Jul.), etc. (βοάσω E.*Ion*1447 (lyr.) is aor.subj.): aor. ἐβόησα Il.11.15, S.*Tr*.772, etc.; Ep. βόησα Il.23.847; Dor. βόασα B.16.14; Ion. ἔβωσα Il.12.337, Hdt.1.146, Hippon1, Herod.3.23; sts. in Com., Cratin.396, Ar.*Pax*1155: pf. βεβόηκα Philostr.*VS*2.1.11:—Med., βοώμενος Ar.*V*.1228 (perh. Pass.): Ep.aor. βοήσατο Q.S.10.465, Ion. ἐβώσατο Theoc.17.60; part. βοησάμενος Ant.Lib.25.3:—Pass., Ion. aor. ἐβώσθην Hdt.6.131: pf. βεβόημαι *AP*7.138 (Aceratus), Ion. part. βεβωμένος Hdt.3.39: plpf. ἐβεβόητο Paus.6.11.3:—*Cry aloud, shout*, ὀξὺ βοήσας Il.17.89; ὅσσον τε γέγωνε βοήσας Od.6.294; πᾶσα γὰρ πόλις βοᾷ A.*Ag*.1106 (lyr.); ὡς δράκων β. Id.Th.381; β. γραμμάτων ἐν ξυλλαβαῖς ib. 468; οἱ βοησόμενοι *men ready to shout* (in the ἐκκλησία), D.13.20; ὁ δῆμος ἐβόησεν .., of acclamations, *POxy*.41.19 (iii/iv A.D.), cf. Charito1.1, al., *IG*12(9).906 (Chalcis, iii A.D.).

2. of things, *roar, howl*, as the wind and waves, οὔτε .. κῦμα τόσον βοάᾳ ποτὶ χέρσον Il.14.394; *resound, echo*, ἀμφὶ δέ τ' ἄκραι ἠϊόνες βοόωσιν 17.265; βοᾷ δὲ πόντιος κλύδων A.*Pr*.431 (lyr.), etc.; βοᾷ δ' ἐν ὠσὶ κέλαδος *rings*, Id.Pers..605; τὸ πρᾶγμα φανερόν ἐστιν, αὐτὸ γὰρ βοᾷ it *proclaims* itself, Ar.*V*.921; φαίνεται αὐτὰ τὰ στοιχεῖα βοᾶν ὡς ἑλκόμενα Arist.*Metaph*.1091a10.

II. c. acc. pers., *call to one, call on*, Pi.*P*.6.36, E.*Med*.205 (lyr.), Hdt.8.92, X.*Cyr*.7.2.5, Herod.4.41:—Med. βοησάμενοι δαίμονας Ant.Lib.l.c.

2. c. acc., *call for, shout out for*, S.*Tr*.772; β. τὴν βοήθειαν *Hell.Oxy*.10.2.

3. c. acc. cogn., β. βοάν Ar.*Nu*.1153 (lyr.); β. μέλος, ἰωάν, S.*Aj*.976, Ph.216 (lyr.); β. λοιγόν A.*Ch*.402 (lyr.); ἄλγος E.*Tr*.1310 (lyr.): c. dupl.acc., βοάσαθ' ὑμέναιον ἀοιδαῖς ἰαχαῖς τε νύμφαν *sound aloud* the bridal hymn in honour of the bride, ib. 335 (lyr.); ἔλεγον ἰήϊον ἐβόα κίθαρις E.*Hyps.Fr*.3(1).iii 10.

4. *noise abroad, celebrate*, ἡ ῥάφανος ἣν ἐβοᾶτε Alex.15.7; πρήγματα βεβωμένα ἀνὰ Ἰωνίην Hdt.3.39; ἐβώσθησαν ἀνὰ τὴν Ἑλλάδα Id.6.131; οἱ βοηθέντες ἐπὶ χρήμασι Lib.*Or*.59.155; βεβοῆσθαι ἀπὸ τοῦ Μαραθῶνος, ἐκ τῶν ἀδικημάτων, Id.*Decl*.11.18, 5.53.

5. c. inf., *cry aloud* or *command in a loud voice* to do a thing, S.*OT*1287, E.*Andr*.297 (lyr.); βοᾶν τινι ἄγειν X.*An*.1.8.12; ἐβόων ἀλλήλοις μὴ θεῖν ib. 19; also, *cry aloud* that .., Epicrat.11.31 (anap.); β. ὅτι .. X.*An*.1.8.1, Antiph.125.5.

6. Pass., *to be filled with sound*, πᾶσαν δὲ χρὴ γαῖαν βοᾶσθαι ὑμνῳδίαις E.*Hel*.1434; *to be deafened*, Ar.*V*.1228. (Cf. βοή.)

βόγγλωττος, v. βούγλωσσος.

βοειακός, ή, όν, = sq., *EM*254.44.

βοεικός, ή, όν, (βοῦς) = βόειος, *of* or *for oxen*, ζεύγη β. wagons *drawn by oxen*, Th.4.128, X.*An*.7.5.2, cf. Ar.*Fr*.109; κρέας β. Poll.6.55:—the form **βοϊκός,** freq. in codd. as in D.H.8.87, is censured by Hdn.Gr.2.416, but cf. ἱερεῖον βοϊκόν *Milet*1(7).203*a* (i B.C.); θυσία βοϊκή *Inscr.Prien*.112.109 (i B.C.); βοϊκά, = *oxen*, *GDI*1158 (Elis); β. κτήνη *BGU*1189.12 (i A.D.).

βοειος, α, ον, Ep. and Ion. **βόεος,** η, ον, (βόϝεον *Glotta*4.201 (Apulian vase) is dub.): (βοῦς):—*of an ox* or *oxen*, esp. *of ox-hide*, δέρμα βόειον Od.14.24; βοέοισιν ἱμᾶσιν Il.23.324; βοείας ἀσπίδας 5.452; βόεα κρέα Hdt.2.37, 168; τὰ β. κρέα Pl.*R*.338c; γάλα β. E.*Cyc*.218, Arist.*HA*521b33, Dsc.4.83, Porph.*Abst*.4.17; ποδὶ βοείῳ τὸν θεὸν ἐλθεῖν, of Dionysus, Plu.2.364f: metaph., β. ῥήματα *bull*-words, Ar.*Ra*.924.

II. βοείη or **βοέη** (sc. δορή), ἡ, *ox-hide*, ἀδέψητον βοέην Od.20.2, 142; βοὸς μεγάλοιο βοείην Il.17.389; *ox-hide shield*, βοέῃς εἰλυμένω ὤμους αὔῃσι στερεῇσι ib. 492; βοῶν τ' εὖ ποιητάων (contr. for βοέων) 16.636, Cret. βοῖα *Inscr.Cret*.4.65.6 (Gortyn, v B.C.).

2. = βοεύς, λύσαντε βοείας *h.Ap*.487, cf. 503 (s.v.l.).

βοεύς, έως, ὁ, *rope of ox-hide*, ἐϋστρέπτοισι βοεῦσι Od.2.426, *h.Ap*.407.

βοή, Dor. **βοά,** ἡ, *loud cry, shout* in Hom. mostly *battle-cry*, βοὴν ἀγαθός Il.2.408, al.; βοᾶς δ' ἔτι μηδ' ὄνομ' εἴη let there be not even the name *of war*, Theoc.16.97; later of prayer, Ἑλληνικὸν νόμισμα θυστάδος β. A.*Th*.269; κακοφάτιδα β. *cry* of mourning, Id.Pers.936 (lyr.); β. καὶ οἶκτος And.1.48; κραυγὴ καὶ β. D.54.9; also, *song* of joy, ἴτω ξύναυλος βοὰ χαρᾷ E.*El*.879 (lyr.), cf. Pi.*N*.3.67, Ar.*Ra*.212; of oracles, ἀείδουσα .. βοὰς ἃς ἂν Ἀπόλλων κελαδήσῃ E.*Ion*92 (lyr.); *shout, murmur* of a crowd, Pl.*Lg*.7000 (pl.); θόρυβος καὶ β. Id.*Ti*.70e; of things, *roar* of the sea, Od.24.48; *sound* of musical instruments, αὐλοὶ φόρμιγγές τε βοὴν ἔχον Il.18.495, cf. Pi.*O*.3.8, *P*.10.39 (pl.); β. σάλπιγγος A.*Th*.394; *cry* of birds, S.*Ant*.1021; θηρίων β. E.*Ba*.1085; βοὴν θωΰσσειν, ἀϋτεῖν, S.*Aj*.335, E.*Hec*.1092 (lyr.); ἐφθέγξατο βοή τις Id.*IT*1386; βοάσομαι τὰν ὑπέρτονον βοάν Phryn.Com.46 (lyr.); βοὴν ἱστάναι Antiph.196.2; ὅσον καὶ ἀπὸ βοῆς ἕνεκα as far as *sound* went, only in appearance, Th.8.92, cf. X.*HG*2.4.31.

II. = βοήθεια, *aid called for, succour*, A.*Supp*.730, *Ag*.1349, S.*OC*1057 (lyr.). (*gᵘoᵘā*, cf. Skt. *jō-guvē* (intensive of *gávatē*) 'proclaim aloud'.)

βοηγενής, ές, *born of an ox*, of bees, *AP*9.363.13 (Mel.).

βοήγια, τά, festival at Miletus, *SIG*577.71 (written **βοιη-**); but **-ηγία,** ἡ, a form of *contest*, perh., = ταυροκαθαψία, *Michel*838 (Didyma).

II. *public service connected with such contests*, *GDI*5633.3 (Teos).

βοηγός, ὁ, *ox-driver*, title of certain religious officials at Miletus, *Didyma*199.5, 16 (pl.), 19, 262.7, 263.8.

βοηδόν, Adv. *like oxen*, πίνειν Agatharch.38.

βοηδρομέω, Dor. **βοᾱ-,** *run to a cry for aid, haste to help*, πρὸς δόμους E.*Or*.1356; ἐπ' ἐσχάραν Id.Heracl.121; πρὸς τὸ νικώμενον Plu.*Sert*.19; σὺν ἵπποις, Ἀρχ. Δελτ.1.57 (Thermon).

2. *run with a cry*, App.*Hann*.42: c. inf., τύραννον ἀνελεῖν Id.*BC*2.119.

βοηδρομια, ων, τά, *games in memory* of *the succour given* by Theseus against the Amazons, Plu.*Thes*.27; Β. πέμπειν lead a procession *at the B.*, D.3.31, also Βοᾱδρόμια *SEG*25.445.32 (Arcadia, ii B.C.).

βοηδρομίη, ἡ, *helping, aiding*, Max.381 (pl.).

βοηδρομιος, ον, = βοηδρόμος of Apollo, Call.*Ap*.69, Paus.9.17.2.

II. Dor. **Βαδρόμιος** (sc. μήν), name of month at Rhodes, *SIG*644.19 (ii B.C.), etc. also **Βοτρόμιος** at Calymna, *Tit.Calymn*.79A.49, 88.38, 41, 94A.9; at Cos, *APAW*1928(6).10.50.

βοηδρομιών, ῶνος, ὁ, name of a month at Athens, etc., D.3.5, Arist.*HA*578[b]13, *SIG*282.18 (Priene, iv B.C.), etc. (Written Βοι- *IG*2.657, al.), also Βατρομυών *SEG*33.681 (Paros ii B.C.).

βοηδρομος, ον, *giving succour*, E.*Ph*.1432; β. ποδί Id.*Or*.1290 (lyr.).

βοήθαρχος, ὁ, *captain of auxiliaries*, name of a Carthaginian officer, Plb.1.79.2, App.*Pun*.70.

βοήθεια, ἡ (Dor. **βοάθοια** *SIG*421.36 (Thermon) **βοᾱθεια** *SEG*23.547 (Crete, *c*.200 B.C.)), *help, aid*, Th.2.22, etc.; β. τῷ λόγῳ πρός τινα Pl.*Prm*.128c; ἡ ὑπὲρ τῶν δικαίων β. D.56.15; βοήθειαν ἔχειν πρὸς ὑγίειαν, πρὸς τὴν ἑκάστου ὑπερβολὴν μηχανᾶσθαι, Arist.*PA*651[b]1, 652[a]32: nom.sg., as exclamation '*help!*', Plb.13.8.5: pl., Gorg.*Pal*.33, D.18.302, Arist.*Rh*.1383[a]29; αἱ πρὸς εὔπλοιαν β. Ph.2.46, cf. Act.Ap.27.17.

2. *medical aid, cure*, κίνδυνος ἰσχυρότερος πάσης β. Plu.*Alex*.19.

II. *force of auxiliaries*, ἡ παρὰ Διονυσίου β. X.*HG*7.1.20; νεῶν β. Th.4.8: opp. regular forces, D.4.32.

2. *staff* or *aides* of an official, *Cod.Just*.10.30.4.12, Just.*Nov*.7 epilogos.

βοήθέω (sts. written βοιηθέω, *IG*2.237 (iv B.C.), *BGU*1007.12 (iii B.C.)), **βωθέω** Hdt. acc. to Eust.812.59, *AP*12.84 (Mel.), βωθέοντες· βοηθοῦντες Hsch.; Dor. **βοᾱθοέω** Pi.*N*.7.33, *SEG*30.1117, 1118, 1121 (Entella), *SIG*421.27 (Thermon); βοᾱθέω *SEG*25.847 (Telos, *c*.300 B.C.), 23.547 (Crete, *c*.200 B.C.) Aeol. **βᾱθόημι** (q.v.):—Med., fut. -ήσομαι Lib.*Or*.1.128:—*come to aid, succour, assist, aid*, c. dat., τῇ σφετέρῃ Hdt.1.82; τοῖσιν ἠδικημένοις E.*IA*79; πρὸς τοὺς αὐτῶν ψιλούς X.*HG*1.2.3; τινὶ ἀντία τινός Hdt.5.99; τινὶ πρὸς τὸ ἄναντες X.*HG*4.8.38; ναυσὶ β. τινί πολιορκουμένῳ ib. 1.6.22; β. τοῖς φίλοις τὰ δίκαρα Id.*Mem*.2.6.25; β. τοῖς τῶν προγόνων ἀτυχήμασιν Aeschin.3.169; β. τῷ λόγῳ Pl.*Phd*.88e; β. τῷ θεῷ *maintain* his *rights*, *Epist*.Philipp.ap.D.18.157; β. τοῖς νόμοις Aeschin.1.33: c. dat. et acc., πατρὶ βοηθῶν θάνατον Pl.*Lg*.874c; of a physician, β. τῷ θερμῷ ἐπὶ τὸ ψυχρόν Hp.*VM*13: abs., Plu.*Alex*.19, w. gen., βοήθησον τῆς μεικρᾶς *Suppl.Mag*.13 (iv A.D.).

2. abs., *come to the rescue*, Hdt.1.30, 7.158, A.*Supp*.613, etc.; β. παρά τινα Hdt.9.57; ἐπί τινα *against* one, Id.1.62, 4.125, Th.1.126, etc.; β. ἐς .. Hdt.6.103; ἐπὶ .. Th.3.97, 4.72; ἐπὶ τὰς ναῦς Id.8.11; ἐκεῖσε D.4.41; β. πρός τι *contribute* to an object, v.l. in Arist.*EN*1155[a]14, cf. *Metaph*.1079[b]16, or *keep* it *off*, Id.*Resp*.474[b]24, *HA*621[a]13; χρήμασι *with* money, Id.*EN*1130[a]19: Medic., βοηθεῖ πρὸς τὸ κώνειον *it is an antidote* to .., Thphr.*HP*9.20.1; freq. in Dsc. as β. τοῖς φαγοῦσι 4.83.

3. Pass., *to be assisted, receive help*, παρά τινος Arist.*Rh*.1383[b]28; βοηθήσομαι LXXDa.11.34, but βοηθηθήσομαι Is.44.2; ἐβοήθην ib. 10.3, 2Ch.26.15 (v.l. ἐβοηθήθην); ἵν' ὦ βεβοηθημένη *PRyl*.122.12 (ii A.D.); esp. of patients, *derive benefit*, Dsc.4.82, Plu.2.687f: impers., ἐμοὶ βεβοήθηται τῷ τεθνεῶτι Antipho 1.31; ταύτῃ μοι βεβοηθημένον ἐγεγόνει φιλοσοφίᾳ Pl.*Ep*.347e.

βοήθημα, ατος, τό, *resource*, Arist.*Rh*.1405[a]7 (pl.); *assistance*, πρὸς τὴν μάχην Plb.1.22.3: in pl., *succours*, τὰ -ματα τοῦ συγγράμματος Diog.Oen.2.

2. *remedy*, Hp.*VM*13, D.S.1.25, Dsc.4.83, S.E.*P*.3.280.

βοήθημᾰτικός, ή, όν, = βοηθητικός, Dsc.*Alex.Praef.*, Gal.19.395.

βοήθήσιμος, ον, *curable*, Thphr.*HP*9.16.7.

βοήθησις, εως, ἡ, *aid, succour*, Hp.*Praec*.8, dub. in Aen.Tact.16.4; πρὸς τὴν τῆς ὑγιείας β. Alex.Aphr.*in Sens*.98.22.

βοήθητέον, *one must help*, X.*HG*6.5.10, D.1.17, etc.

II. Adj. -ητέος, α, ον, Jul.*Or*.7.229a.

βοήθητικός, ή, όν, *ready* or *able to help, serviceable*, τινί Arist.*Rh*.1374[a]24; τοῖς πένησι Plu.*Sol*.29; τῶν δεομένων Diotog.ap.Stob.4.7.62; πρός τι so as to *keep it off*, Arist.*Pol*.1267[a]16; or towards *promoting it*, Id.*HA*515[b]9: of medic. treatment, *promoting a cure*, D.L.3.85, Comp. -ώτερον, τὸ ἄρρεν τοῦ θήλεος ib. 608[b]15: Sup. -ώτατος Iamb.*VP*25.111.

2. *of a* βοηθός, τὰ -ά, *fees for assistance*, *PMich*. XI624.5 (vi A.D.).

βοήθόος, Dor. **βοᾱ-,** ον, (βοή, θέω, cf. **βοη-δρόμος**) *hasting to the cry for help* or *the call to arms*, Il.13.477; β. ἅρμα a chariot *hasting to the battle*, 17.481.

II. *aiding, helping*, Pi.*N*.7.33, B.*Fr*.34:—Subst., *helper*, prob. Id.12.103, Theoc.22.23, Call.*Del*.27:—in Prose **βοηθός,** όν, *assisting, auxiliary*, νῆες Th.1.45: c. dat., ὁ τοῖς νόμοις β. Lys.*Fr*.53.1; freq. as Subst., *assistant*, Hdt.5.77, 6.100, Antipho 1.2, Pl.*R*.566b, al.; = Lat. *adiutor* τῆς ἐπιτροπῆς *BGU*1047 iii 11 (ii A.D.); τοῦ στρατηγοῦ *POxy*.1469.10 (iii A.D.), etc. as honorific title, β. καθόλου τῆς Ἀρσινοϊτῶν πόλεως *CPR*10.25.5 (A.D. 526/7); written βοιθός, *SEG*8.483.4 (Egypt, i B.C.), cf. *OWilck*.1084.11 (ii B.C.).

βοήθοῦρα, ἡ, (with Lat. termination *-ura*) = βοήθεια, Lyd.*Mag*.3.6, 13.

βοηλᾰσία, ἡ, *driving of oxen, cattle-lifting*, Il.11.672.

II. *place where cattle are pastured, cattle-run*, *AP*7.626.

III. *struggle with a bull*, Hld.10.31.

βοηλᾰτέω, *drive away oxen*, Ar.*Fr*.758: generally *urge on*, οὓς ἡ Κλεάνθους μωρία βοηλατεῖ Sosith.4; possibly, *drive with shouts*, Opp.*C*.4.64, (v.l. βροχηλατέω).

2. *tend oxen*, Lyc.816, Plu.*Phil*.4.

βοηλάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, fem.

βοηλάτις, ιδος, ἡ, (βοῦς, ἐλαύνω):—*one that drives away oxen, cattle-lifter*, S.*Ichn*.117, *AP*11.176 (Lucill.).

II. *ox-driving*, ῥάβδος *APl*.4.200 (Mosch.); *ox-tormenting*, μύωψ A.*Supp*.307.

III. *cattle-driver*, Lys.7.19, Pl.*Plt*.261d, *PLond*.3.1177.112 (ii A.D.).

IV. β. διθύραμβος the dithyramb *which gains a bull for the prize*, Pi.*O*.13.19.

βοηλᾰτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for cattle-driving*: -κή (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *the herdsman's* art, Pl.*Euthphr*.130.

βόημα, v. βόᾱμα.

βοηνόμος, ὁ, ἡ, *tending oxen*, Theoc.20.41.
βόηξ, v. βόαξ.
βοήροτος, ον, *ploughed by oxen*, Nic.*Fr*.43.
βοησις, εως, ἡ, = βοή, *cry, shout for assistance*, Plu.2.171d, Thd., Quint.*Ps*21(22).2.
βοητής, οῦ, ὁ, *clamorous*, Hp.*Ep*.19, prob.l.in *Morb.Sacr*.15, cf. Hsch. s.v. ἠπύτα: Dor. fem., **βοᾶτις** αὐδά A.*Pers*.575 (lyr.).
βοητικός, ή, όν, gloss on foreg., Sch.A. l.c.
βοητός, ή, όν, *shouted* or *sung aloud*, θρήνοισι βοητὸν ὑμήναον *Epigr.Gr*.418.7 (Cyrene).
βοητύς, ύος, ἡ, Ep. for βόησις, Od.1.369.
βόθρευμα, ατος, τό, *pit*, *Poliorc*.212.4.
βοθρεύω, *dig a trench* or *pit*, *Gp*.9.6.2:—also **-έω,** Nonn.*D*.47.69, and **-ίζω,** Heliod.ap.Orib.46.22.16.
βοθρίον, τό, Dim. of βόθρος, *small trench*, to set plants in, *Gp*.8.18.2, Alciphr.3.13.
II. *small ulcer*, Hp.*Liqu*.6.
2. in pl., *sockets* of the teeth, Gal.2.754.
βοθροειδής, ές, '*pitting*' on pressure, of tumours, Hp.*Mul*.2.118.
βόθρος, ὁ, *hole, trench*, or *pit dug in the ground*, βόθρον ὀρύξαι Od.10.517; βόθρου τ' ἐξέστρεψε [τὴν ἐλαίαν] Il.17.58; *trough*, Od.6.92: generally, *hollow*, X.*An*.4.5.6; *grave*, *IG*14.238 (Acrae); ritual *pit* for offerings to ὑποχθόνιοι θεοί, β. καὶ μέγαρα Porph.*Antr*.6.
βόθρόω, = βοθρεύω, Gal.8.951 (Pass.); of caries, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.22.1; of a tumor '*pitting*' on pressure, Aët.15.1.
βοθύνιον [ῡ], τό, Dim. of sq., '*fossette*', Zos.Alch.p.222 B.
βοθύνος, ὁ, = βόθρος, Cratin.210, X.*Oec*.19.3, *BGU*1122.17 (i B.C.), LXX2Ki.18.17, 4Ki.3.16, Is.24.17, etc.; Ev.Matt.12.11, etc.
II. a meteorological phenomenon, Arist.*Mete*.342^{a}36, *Mu*.392^{b}4.
βοθύνωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *ditcher*, Aq.4Ki.25.12.
βοιδάριον, τό, Dim. of βοῦς, Ar.*Av*.585, *Fr*.82.
βοιδης, ου, ὁ, *like an ox, quiet, stupid*, Men.1002.
βοιδιον, τό, Dim. of βοῦς, Ar.*Ach*.1036, Arist.*HA*522^{b}14, *PSI*1.84 (iv/v A.D.):—also **βοΐδιον,** *AP*7.169; **βούδιον** (rejected by Phryn.69), Hermipp.35.2, *PFlor*.150.2 (iii A.D.), also βουείδιον *SB*9920 ii 19.9 (vi A.D.).
βοιθός, v. βοηθός.
βοικεῖ· γαμίσκει, Theognost.*Can*.19.4.
βοικία· ἡ θεράπαινα, *AB*1354.
2. = ϝοικία, γᾶρ καὶ βοικίαρ ἔγκτησιν *Schwyzer*425.24 (Elis, iii/ii B.C.).
βοϊκός, v. βοεικός. Adv. -κῶς Porph.*Abst*.3.3.
βόϊνος, η, ον, = βόειος, *Gloss*.; β. σάλπιγξ *having* βοὸς προτομή *as mouthpiece*, Eust.1139.58.
βοιόν, τό, *cycle of fifty years*, Hdn.Gr.1.376.
βοῖπις· γῆ βουνώδης Theognost.*Can*.19.
βοϊστί, Adv. *in ox-language*, Iamb.*VP*61, λαλεῖν Porph.*VP*24.
Βοιώταος, η, ον, (?for *Βοιωταῖος), = Βοιώτιος, Δήμητρος Βοιωτάης *SEG*17.396 (Chios, iv B.C.).
Βοιωτάρχης, ου, ὁ, *Boeotarch*, one of the chief magistrates of the Boeotian league, Hdt.9.15, Th.4.91, *Hell.Oxy*.11.3, etc.:—also **αρχος,** X.*HG*3.4.4: hence **-αρχέω,** *to be a Boeotarch* Th.4.91, D.59.99, *SEG*25.553 (Onchestus, iv B.C.): also **Βοιωταρχίω**, *IG*7.2407.12, 2408.12 (iv B.C.).
Βοιωταρχία, ἡ, *office of Boeotarch*, Ael.*VH*13.42, Plu.*Pel*.25: pl., Id.2.785c.
Βοιωτιάζω, τῇ φωνῇ *speak Boeotian*, X.*An*.3.1.26, *Com.Adesp*.677.
II. *side with the Boeotians*, in politics, etc., X.*HG*5.4.34, Aeschin.3.139:—also **-ίζω,** Plu.2.575d codd.
Βοιωτίδιον, [τῐ], τό, Dim. of Βοιώτιος, Ar.*Ach*.872.
Βοιωτιουργής, ές, (ἔργον) *of Boeotian work*, κράνος X.*Eq*.12.3.
Βοιωτός, ὁ, *a Boeotian*, Il.2.494, etc.:—**Βοιωτία,** ἡ, *Boeotia*, so called from its *cattle-pastures*:—Adj.**Βοιώτ-ιος,** α, ον, *Boeotian*, Hes.*Fr*.181 M.-W., etc.; also as subst., ἀγῶνες Βοιωτίων Pi.*O*.7.85; with a notion of *gluttonous*, οὕτω σφόδρ' ἐστὶ τοὺς τρόπους B. Eub.39, cf. 34; εἰμὶ γὰρ B. πολλὰ .. ἐσθίων Mnesim.2; ὀξύ πεινον ἄνδρα καὶ B. Demonic.1; and of *dull, stupid*, Plu.2.995e: prov., ὗς Βοιωτία Pi.*O*.6.90, cf. *Fr*.83; also B. νόμος, melody used in κιθαρῳδία, S.*Fr*.966, Plu.2.1132d; Βοιώτιον μέλος Sch.Ar.*Ach*.13:—also **-ικός,** ή, όν, πόλεμος D.S.14.81, Plu.*Lys*.27, and **-ιακός,** ή, όν, *IG*11.161*B*122 (Delos, iii B.C.), Str.9.2.11. Adv. -ιακῶς (v.l. -ικῶς) ibid.; Βοιωτιακά, τά, title of work by Hellanicus, Sch.Il.2.494:—fem. **Βοιωτίς,** ίδος, X.*HG*5.1.36.
βοκάλιοι, οἱ, Lat. *vocales*, *singing rope-dancers*, *POxy*.2707.7 (βοκ[άλιοι], vi A.D.).
Βοκόπια or **Βουκόπια,** τά, festival at Lindus, *IG*12(1).792, al.
βολαῖος, α, ον, (βόλος) *caught in the net*, θύννος *Trag.Adesp*.391, cf. Eust.1404.52.
βολαυγέω, Astrol., = ἀκτινοβολέω, τινὰ ἀκτῖσι or ἐν ἀκτίνεσσι, Man.4.272, 431.
βόλβα, ἡ, = Lat. *vulva*, *AP*11.410 (Lucill.).
βόλβαξ, ακος, ἡ, app. edible bulbous plant, *PMich*. VIII496.16 (ii A.D.).
βολβάριον, τό, Dim. of βολβός, Epict.*Ench*.7.
βολβίδιον, τό, *small cuttle-fish*, with a strong smell, Hp.*Mul*.2.133: **-ίτιον,** Gal.19.89.
βόλβιθος, ὁ, v. βόλιτον.
βολβίνη, ἡ, *star-flower, Ornithogalum umbellatum*, Thphr.*HP*7.3.9, Matro *Fr*.2.3.
βολβίον, τό, Dim. of βολβός, Hp.*Mul*.2.196.
βολβίσκος, ὁ, *AP*11.35 (Phld.).
βολβιτίνη (prob. l. for βολβοτύνη), ἡ, = βολβίδιον, Arist. and Speus.ap.Ath.7.318e:—also **-ιτίς,** ίδος, ἡ, Epich.61.
βόλβῐτον, τό or **βόλβῐτος,** ὁ (βόλβιθος *PMag*.4.1440) = βόλιτον, *dung, excrement* (less acceptable form acc. to Phryn.335), Hippon.92.9; 144 W., Thphr.*HP*5.5.3, Dsc.2.167, Archig.ap.Gal.12.173.
βολβοειδής, ές, *bulb-like, bulb-shaped*, Dsc.2.144, Aët.12.63.
βολβοκάστᾰνον, τό, *earth-nut*, = βούνιον, Alex.Trall.5.6.

βολβός, ὁ, *purse-tassels, Muscari comosum*, Ar.*Ec*.1092, Pl.*R*.372c, Arist.*Pr*.926[a]6, Thphr.*HP*7.13.8, Theoc.14.17, Dsc.2.170: freq. in Com., Pl.Com.173.9, etc.; identified with ὕδνον by Sch.Ar.*Nu*.188; also of other bulbous plants, β. ἐμετικός, = *Narcissus Tazetta*, Dsc.4.156; β. ἄγριος, = κολχικόν, ib. 4.83; β. ἐριοφόρος, = *Scilla hyacinthoides*, Thphr.*HP*7.13.8 (an Indian kind, perh. *Euodendron anfractuosum*, Phan.Hist.28); β., = νάρκισσος, Ps.-Dsc.4.158; = ἡμεροκαλλές, Id.3.122; βολβοί perh. = *eyes* on root-stock of κάλαμος, Dsc.1.85.

βολβοτύνη, v. βολβιτίνη.

βολβοφᾰκῆ, ἡ, *soup of bulbs and lentils*, *Com.Adesp*.367, 368, Ath.13.584d.

βολβώδης, ες, *bulbous*, Thphr.*HP*7.13.9.

βολβωρῠχέω, *dig* βολβοί, *Com.Adesp*.959.

βολένη· τὸ κρέας τὸ περὶ τὸ στόμα τῆς γαστρός Theognost.*Can*.48 A.

βολεός, όν, *heaped*; βολεοὶ λίθοι, series of cairns acting as boundary marks at a place in Epidaurus, *SEG*11.377.16 (Hermione, ii B.C.), βολεοὶ λίθων κύκλοι *IG*4.75.33 (ii B.C.); **Βολεοί** alone, treated as place-name, Paus.2.26.3.

βολετισμός, ὁ, *angling*, Orac. in *Ath.Mitt*.25.399 (Aezani).

βολευταί, gloss on δανδαρίκαι, Hsch.

βολέω, = βάλλω, *Theol.Ar*.37, Eust.1405.4; in early writers Ep. pf. Pass. βεβόλημαι *to be stricken* with grief and the like, ἄχεϊ .. βεβολημένος ἦτορ Il.9.9, cf. Od.10.247; πένθεϊ .. βεβολήατο πάντες Il.9.3; ἀμηχανίῃ βεβόλησαι A.R.4.1318; ἀμφασίῃ βεβόλητο Q.S.7.726.

II. in literal sense, μήτηρ ἀμφ' αὐτὸν βεβολημένη *falling* about his neck, A.R.1.262; Βοώτης .. ἀντέλλει βεβολημένος Ἀρκτούροιο *dominated by* Arcturus, Arat.609.

βολεών, ῶνος, ὁ, *dunghill*, Din.ap.Harp., Philem.221 codd., Nic.ap.Harp., Eust.1404 fin.

βολή, ἡ, *throw*:

1. *stroke* or *wound* of a missile (opp. πληγή, of sword or pike), Od.17.283, cf. 24.161; β. πέτρων E.*Or*.59; λίθων Phld.*Ir*.p.31 W. (pl.); μέχρι λίθου καί ἀκοντίου βολῆς Th.5.65; β. ἔρωτος *shafts of love*, *AP*12.160; βολαῖς .. σφόγγος ὤλεσεν γραφήν by its *stroke* or *touch*, A.*Ag*.1329; *swing* of ἁλτῆρες, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.34.1.

2. κύβων βολαί *throws* or *casts* of dice, S.*Fr*.429.

3. metaph., β. ὀφθαλμῶν *quick glances*, Od.4.150; κάτω .. βλεμμάτων ῥέπει β. A.*Fr*.242, cf. Philostr.*VS*2.27.5.

4. β. κεραύνιοι thunder-*bolts*, A.*Th*.430; βολαὶ ἡλίου sun-*beams*, S.*Aj*.877, cf. E.*Ion*1134; χρυσοῦ .. βολαῖς *with* golden *rays*, of a statue, *IG*14.1026 (iii A.D.); βολαὶ χιόνος snow-*falls*, E.*Ba*.662; τὰς ψυχὰς οἷον βολὰς εἶναι λέγουσιν Plot.6.4.3.

5. βολαί, = ὠδῖνες, Procop.*Goth*.4.22.

6. *payment*, ἀποδώσω ἐπὶ βολαῖς δυσίν *Stud.Pal*.20.139 (vi A.D.).

βολίδιον, τό, Dim. of βολίς 2, Olymp.*in Mete*.298.33.

βολίζη, ἡ, *female slave*, Seleuc.ap.Ath.6.267c.

βολίζω, (βολίς) *heave the lead, take soundings*, Act.Ap.27.28, Eust.563.30:—Pass., *sink in water*, *Gp*.6.17.

βόλῐμοι δίκαι, = ἀναβόλιμοι δ., *deferred, adjourned* suits, Ἀρχ. Ἐφ. 1911.133 (Gonni): **βόλῐμον,** τό, (s.v. βόλῐμοι) *sacrificial victim* (slaughtered with an axe), *SEG*22.508 (Chios).: hence **βολῐμοδῐκασταί,** οἱ, *judges who try* β. δίκαι, Ἀρχ.Ἐφ. 1911.129 (Gonni).

βόλιμος, = μόλιβος, *SIG*241.28 (Delph., iv B.C.), *IG*4.1484.275 (Epid., iv B.C.): Syracusan acc. to *EM*204.40. *lead tablet*, τοῦς ἐν τῷ βολίμωι γεγραμμένους πάντας *SEG*30.1175 (Italy, iii B.C.); cf. περιβολιβόω.

βόλινθος, ὁ, perh. = βόνασος, Arist.*Mir*.830[a]7.

βόλιον, τό, *counter* used in the game of πεττό, Hsch., *EM*666.16, Eust.1396.59.

II. = πόλιον, Ps.-Dsc.3.110.

Βολίς, ίδος, ἡ, *missile, javelin*, Plu.*Demetr*.3, LXXZa.9.14.

2. *sounding-lead*, Sch.Il.24.80.

3. ἀστραπῶν βολίδες *flashes* of lightning, LXXWi.5.21.

4. *cast of the dice*, *AP*9.767 (Agath.). *die*, ib. 768 (Id.).

βολιστικός, ή, όν, (βόλος) *to be caught by the casting-net*, Plu.2.977f.

βολίταινα, [ῐ], ἡ, = βολβίδιον, Arist.*HA*525[a]19, 621[b]17; cf. ὄζολις.

βολίτινος, η, ον, *of cow-dung*, Ar.*Ra*.295.

βολίτον, τό, (**βόλῑτος,** ὁ, acc. to Sch.Ar.*Ra*.295:—also **βόλβιθος,** ὁ, *PMag.Par*.21.1439), *cow-dung*, mostly in pl., Cratin.39, Ar.*Ach*.1026, *Eq*.658: prov., βολίτου δίκη vexatious action, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.658.

βόλλα, Aeol. for βουλή, Plu.2.288b, *IG*12(2).6.38, etc.:—**βόλλαος,** = βουλαῖος, ib. 68.8:—**βολλεύω,** for βουλεύω, ib. 6.34.

βολλευτήριον, v. βουλευτήριον.

βόλλομαι, Aeol., = βούλομαι, Sapph.*Supp*.5.17, Theoc.28.15.

βολλωτός, ή, όν, (Lat. *bulla*) *possessing knobs*, περονείδων ζεῦγος βολλωτῶν *CPR*12.4 (i A.D.).

βολοί, οἱ, shortening of ὀβολοί, Amphis30.12, Hsch.

βολοκτῠπίη, ἡ, *rattling of dice*, *AP*9.767 (Agath.)

βόλομαι, Ep., Ion. (*IG*12(9).189.31 (Eretria, iv B.C.)), Arc. (ib. 5(2).3.9 (Tegea, iv B.C.)), = βούλομαι, Τρωσὶν δὴ βόλεται δοῦναι κράτος Il.11.319; εἰ .. βόλεσθε αὐτόν τε ζώειν κτλ. Od.16.387; νῦν δ' ἑτέρως ἐβόλοντο θεοί (vulg. ἐβάλοντο) 1.234, εἴ τι βόλεστε (2 pl.) *SIG*1259.5 (iv B.C.).

βόλος, ὁ, *throw with a casting-net*, Orac.ap.Hdt.1.62; μέγα δίκτυον ἐς β. ἕλκει draws it back for *a cast*, Theoc.1.40: metaph., εἰς β. καθίστασθαι, ἔρχεσθαι, fall within *the cast* of the net, E.*Ba*.848, Rh.730.

b. *net*, Herod.7.75, Ael.*NA*8.3; for birds, *AP*6.184 (Zos.).

2. *thing caught*, ἰχθύων β. *draught, catch*, of fishes, A.*Pers*.424, Plu.2.91c; βόλον ἀνσπάσασθαι land one's *catch*, E.*El*.582.

II. *casting of teeth*, Arist.*HA*576[b]13 (pl.), *GA*748[b]9; καταμαθεῖν τὸν β. examine a horse's *teeth*, Hierocl.*Facet*.37.

III. *cast of dice*. Poll.7.204, Plaut.*Rud*.360.

IV. βόλος· θύρα, πηλός (i.e. βῶλος), Hsch.

βόλτιον, gloss on βότις, Hsch.

βόλυβδος, ὁ, = μόλυβδος, *Tab.Defix*.107 (iv. B.C.).

βόλυνθον, τό, = βόλιτον, Hsch.
βομβάζω, *jeer at*, Suid.
βομβάξ, interjection, *prodigious!* Ar.*Th*.45; intensified, **βομβᾰλοβομβάξ,** ib. 48.
βομβαύλιος, ὁ, comic conflation of βομβύλιος and αὐλός, "*dronepiper*", Ar.*Ach*.866.
βομβέω, (βόμβος) *make a booming noise*; in Hom. always of falling bodies, τρυφάλεια χαμαὶ βόμβησε πεσοῦσα Il.13.530; αἰχμὴ χαλκείη χαμάδις βόμβ. πεσ. 16.118, cf. Od.18.397; βόμβησαν .. κατὰ ῥόον the oars *fell with a loud noise* .., 12.204; βόμβησεν δὶ λίθος the stone *flew humming* through the air, 8.190; of the sea, *roar*, Simon.1; of thunder, *roll, rumble*, Nonn.*D*.1.301; *hum*, of bees, etc., Arist.*HA*535[b]6, 627[a]24, Theoc.3.13, Pl.*R*.564d; βομβεῖ δὲ νεκρῶν σμῆνος S.*Fr*.879; of mosquitoes, *buzz*, Ar.*Pl*.538; of birds, λιγυρὸν βομβεῦσιν ἀκανθίδες *AP*5.291 (Agath.): generally of sound, *buzz in one's ears*, Pl.*Cri*.54d; but ὦτα βομβεῖ μοι Luc.*DMeretr*.9.2: c. dat. instr., κόχλῳ β. Nonn.*D*.36.93.
βομβηδόν, Adv. *buzzing, with a hum*, A.R.2.133, Luc.*Pisc*.42.
βομβήεις, εσσα, εν, = βομβητικός, *APl*.4.74; κῦμα Nonn.*D*.3.32.
βομβησις, εως, ἡ, *buzzing*: *buzzing crowd*, LXXBa.2.29.
βομβητής, οῦ, ὁ, *buzzing*, ἑσμός *AP*6.236 (Phil.):—fem. **-ήτρια,** Νύμφαι Orph.*H*.51.9.
βομβητικός, ή, όν, *humming*, Eust.945.23:—also **-ικός,** ή, όν τὸ τῶν θρήνων β. Sch.metr.Pi.*O*.1.
βομβοία· κολυμβὰς ἐλαία (Cypr.), Hsch.: **βομβοιλαδόνας**· ἐνιαυτούς, Id.
βόμβος, ὁ, *booming, humming*, Pl.*Prt*.316a, Arist.*Resp*.475[a]16; β. ἀνέμου κατιόντος its *booming sound*, Hld.5.27; of thunder, Epicur.*Ep*.2.p.46 U.; *buzzing in the ears*, Hp.*Coac*.189; *rumbling in the intestines*, Gal.7.241:—**Βόμβο,** τό, barbarism in Ar.*Th*.1176. (Onomatop.) of the sonorous utterance of tragedy, Μελπομένης βόμβον ἀπεπλάσατο (sc. an actress) *AP*5.222.4 (Agath.)
βομβόχυλον, = μανδραγόρας, Dsc.4.75.
βομβρύζων· τονθορύζων, βοῶν, Hsch.
βομβρυνάζειν· βρενθύεσθαι, Id.
βομβῡκίας κάλαμος reed *used for making deep-toned pipes* (cf. βόμβυξ II), Thphr.*HP*4.11.3.
βομβῡκινος, η, ον, *silken*, ἱμάτια Lib.*Decl*.33.6; σινδών Ps.-Callisth.3.28.
βομβύκιον [ῡ], τό, species of *mason-bee, Chalicodoma muraria*, Arist.*HA*555[a]13 (v.l. βομβυκοειδῶν).
2. *small buzzing insect*, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.158.
II. *cocoon of silk-worm*, Arist.*HA*551[b]14.
βομβῡκοειδής, ές, *like silk*, ὑφή Dsc.3.16.
Βομβῠλεία· ἡ Ἀθηνᾶ ἐν Βοιωτίᾳ Hsch.
βομβῠματα, τά, *kickshaws*, *Com.Adesp*.960.
βομβύλη, ἡ, = λήκυθος, Hsch., Sch.A.R.2.569.
βομβῠλία· κρήνη ἐν Βοιωτίᾳ Hsch.
βομβῠλιάζω, (βομβέω) = βορβορύζω, Arist.*Pr*.949[a]13 (v.l. -ίζουσιν).
βομβῠλιον, τό, = βολβίδιον, Gal.19.89.
βομβῠλιός or **-ύλιος,** ὁ, *buzzing insect*: *humble-bee*, Ar.*V*.107, Isoc.10.12, Arist.*HA*623[b]12, 629[a]29; *gnat, mosquito*, Hsch.
2. *cocoon of the silk-worm* (v.l. βομβυλίς), Arist.*HA*551[b]12.
II. *narrow-necked vessel* that *gurgles* in pouring, Hp.*Morb*.3.16, *IG*11(2).154 *A*68 (Delos, iii B.C.), Socr.ap.Ath.11.784d, Luc.*Lex*.7. (On the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.116, al.) Antisth.*Protr.fr*.ap.Poll.6.98, 10.68, Ion Trag.64 S.
βομβῠλίς, ίδος, ἡ, = πομφόλυξ, Hsch.
II. cf. βομβυλιός 1. 2.
βόμβυξ, ῡκος, ὁ, *silk-worm*, Arist.*HA* ap.Ath.7.352f.
b. insect like a wasp, Hsch.
2. *silk garment*, Alciphr.1.39.
II. *deeptoned pipe*, A.*Fr*.57.3, Arist.*Aud*.800[b]25, Poll.4.82, Plu.2.713a, cf. Dor. **Βομβύκα** Theoc.10.27, name of a piper.
2. included among parts of an αὐλός, Poll.4.70.
3. *lowest note* on the flute, Arist.*Metaph*.1093[b]3:—hence Comp. **βομβυκέστερος,** *deeper in tone*, Nicom.*Harm*.11.
III. Lacon., = στάμνος, Hsch., *AB*1354.
βομβώδης, ες, = βομβητικός Ael.*NA*6.37; of intestinal flatus, Gal.7.241.
βομβών, ῶνος, ὁ, late form for βουβών, Moeris94, Hdn.Gr.1.23, 2.483.
βόνασος or **βόνασσος,** ὁ, *European bison, aurochs, Bos bonasus*, Arist.*HA*498[b]31, 630[a]18, *PA*663[a]14, Str.15.1.69.
βοο, for βοῦς compds. see also βου-.
βοοβοσκός, ὁ, *herdsman*, Suid.
βοογληνος, ον, *ox-eyed*, Nonn.*D*.7.260.
βοοδμητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (δαμάω) *slaying oxen*, λέοντε Q.S.1.524, cf. 587.
βοοζύγιον [ῠ], τό, *ox-yoke*, LXXSi.26.7.
βοοθύτης [ῠ], ον, ὁ, *slaver of oxen*, Suid.
βοοκλεψ, contr. **βοῦκλεψ,** ὁ, *stealer of oxen*, S.*Fr*.318.
βοοκλοπίη, ἡ, *theft of oxen*, Firm.*Err.prof.relig*.;5.2; cf. βουκλόπος.
βοοκλόπος, ον, *ox-stealing*, Orph.*A*.1057, Nonn.*D*.1.337; cf. βουκλόπος.
βοοκραιρος, ον, *ox-horned*, ib. 13.314.
βοοκρημνος, ον, *having banks occupied by cows*, βοοκρήμνοιο .. ἴχνος Ἀράτθου Call.*fr*.646 Pf. (s.v.l., see also βούκρανος).
βοοκτᾰσία, ἡ, (κτείνω) *slaying of oxen*, *AP*6.115 (Antip.), 263 (Leon.Tarent.) A.R.4.1724 (pl.).
βοοκτιστος, ον, = βούκτιτος, of Thebes, *founded through the action of a cow* (i.e. where a cow lay down), Ps.-Callisth.55.10.
βοοκτῐτος, ον, (κτίζω) of Thebes, *founded where the heifer lay*, Nonn.*D*.25.415.
βοονόμος, ὁ, *herdsman*, Cyr., Suid.
βοοπρόσωπος, ον, *oxfaced*, Porph.*Abst*.3.16 codd.
βοορραίστης, ου, ὁ, *slayer of oxen*, Tryph.361.

βοοσκόπος, ον, *looking after oxen*, Nonn.*D*.31.225 (**βόοσκος,** Hsch. may be f.l. for this word).

βοοσσόος, ον, (σεύω) *driving oxen wild*, of the gadfly, Nonn.*D*.11.191: contr., βουσόον (v.l. -σσ-) ὅν τε μύωπα .. καλέουσιν Call.*Fr*.46, cf. Cerc.8.2.

II. *ox-driving*, κέντρα Q.S.5.64, cf. Nonn.*D*.11.149, al.

2. = βοηλάτης 1, epith. of Hermes, ib. 4.31.

βοοστάσιον [ᾰ], τό, = sq., *Stud.Pal*.20.74 (iii A.D.).

βοοστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, = βούστασις, Call.*Del*.102.

βοοστικτος, ον, dub.sens., θυηλή (of an offering *of bull's blood*) Nonn.*D*.5.281.

βοοστολος, ον, *riding on a bull*, νύμφη, of Europa, ib. 1.66.

βοοσφᾰγία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *slaughter of oxen*, *APl*.4.101.

βοοτροφέω, *to rear oxen*, Heph.Astr.3.5.24; cf. βουτρόφος.

βοοτρόφος, ον, = βουτρ-, D.P.558, Nonn.*D*.14.377, *PLond*.5.1654 (iv A.D.).

βοόω, *change into an ox*, Eust.70.28.

βορά, ἡ, *food*, prop. of carnivorous beasts, ποντίοις δάκεσι δὸς βοράν A.*Pr*.583 (lyr.), cf. *Ch*.530; θηρσὶν ἄθλιον β. E.*Ph*.1603, cf. S.*Ant*.30; κυνὸς β. Ar.*Eq*.416; ὁ λέων .. [χαίρει] ὅτι β. ἕξει Arist.*EN*1118a23; of cannibal feasts, Hdt.1.119; κρεῶν .. οἰκείας βορᾶς of their own flesh *served as food*, of the children of Thyestes, A.*Ag*.1220, cf. 1597; βορᾶς τοῦ .. Οἰδίπου γόνου *food* torn from the body of the son of Oedipus, S.*Ant*.1017, cf. 1040; βορᾷ χαίρουσιν ἀνθρωποκτόνῳ; E.*Cyc*.127; οὐ γὰρ ἐν γαστρὸς β. τὸ χρηστὸν εἶναι in *gluttony*, Id.*Supp*.865: less freq. of simple *food*, Pi.*Fr*.124.5, A.*Pers*.490, S.*Ph*.274, etc. (βορρά is prob. f.l. for φορβά in *AP*3.14.) (Cf. βιβρώσκω: *gu̯era-*, cf. Skt. *-gara-* in compds. (cf. δημο-βόρος, Lat. *carni-vorus*) 'devouring', *giráti* 'swallow', Lat. *vorare*, Lith. *gérti* 'drink', etc.)

βοράξω, = τρέφω, *EM*205.6 (but -ᾴζω, 737.21).

βόρασσος, ὁ, name for the fruit enclosed in the spathe of the date-palm, Dsc.1.109.5 (perh. Semitic).

βορατ [.., kind of fish, cf. perh. ἀβόρατος, *IGC* p.98 A20.

βορατίνη, ἡ, kind of juniper, cf. βόρατον, Aq.Ca.1.17.

βόρατον, τό, one or other species of *juniper*, D.S.2.49, Dsc.1.76, Sm.*Ps*.103(104).17, Ca.1.17, Is.60.13 (cf. Hebr. *b*^{e}*rôt*).

βοράω, *eat*, *EM*216.14.

βορβορίζω, (βόρβορος) *to be like mud*, ἐν γεύσει Dsc.5.75.

II. βορβορίζει· γογγύζει, μολύνει (Cypr.), Hsch.

βορβορισμός, ὁ, = βορβορυγμός, Cael.Aur.*CP*3.20.194.

βορβορῖται, οἱ, name of a guild at Thera, *IG*12(3).6.

βορβορόθῡμος, ον, *muddy-minded*, Ar.*Pax*753, (cj. βαρβαρόμυθος).

βορβορόκοίτης, ου, ὁ, *Mudcoucher*, name of a frog, Batr.230.

βορβορόπη, ἡ, *filthily lewd*, Hippon110.

βόρβορος, ὁ, *mire, filth*, Asius1, Heraclit.13, A.*Eu*.694, Ar.*V*.259, Pl.*Phd*.69c, LXXJe.45.6, 2Ep.Pet.2.22, etc.: distd. fr. πηλός *clay, moist earth*, Luc.*Prom.Es*1; *sewer*, Hsch.: metaph., *foul abuse*, τοσοῦτον β. κατήντλησάς μου Luc.*Lex*.17.

βορβοροτάραξις, ὁ, *mud-stirrer*, Ar.*Eq*.309.

βορβοροφόρβα, ἡ, fem. Adj. *feeding on filth*, *PMag.Par*.21.1402.

βορβορόω, *make muddy*, Arist.*GA*763a29 (Pass.).

βορβορῠγή, ἡ, = sq., Hsch.

βορβορυγμός, ὁ, *intestinal rumbling*, Hp.*Prog*.11; *belching*, Suid., Gal.14.122.5.

βορβορύζω, *rumble*, seethe, esp. internally, ἐβορβόρυζε δ' ὥστε κύθρος ἔτνεος Hippon.29a W.; Hp.*Int*.6.

βορβορώδης, ες, *miry, filthy*, πηλὸς -έστερος Pl.*Phd*.111d; ἰλύς Arist.*HA*547b20; θάλαττα Men.25; of pus or pitch, *turbid*, Hp.*Aph*.7.44, Thphr.*HP*9.2.3: metaph., βίος Ph.1.322.

βορβορωπόν· αἰσχρόν, βορβόρῳ ἐμφερές, Hsch.

βορβορωσις, εως, ἡ, = βορβορυγμός, Archig.ap.Aët.9.40.

βορβύλα, ἡ, a *cake* made of poppy and sesame, Hsch.

βορδόνιον, τό, *mule*, Cyr.S.*Vit.Sab*.44.

βορδών, ῶνος, ὁ, = βουρδών, Philagr.ap.Aët.12.51.

Βορεάδης, ου, ὁ, *son of Boreas*, D.S.4.44; Ep. **Βορηϊάδης** *AP*9.550 (Antip.).

βορεαῖος, ὁ, (sc. ἄνεμος) *north wind*, *IG*12(3).357; cf. βορειαῖος.

Βορέας, ου, ὁ, Aeol. **Βορίαις** Alc.*Supp*.7.13; Ion. **Βορέης** Hom., or **Βορῆς,** έω, Hdt.7.189; Att. **Βορρᾶς,** ᾶ, (also Βορροῦ Aristonym.7 K.-A.; cf. Βορρόθεν) Cratin.207, Th.6.2, al., Pl.*Criti*.112b, *PPetr*.1.21.11 (ii B.C.), Ev.Luc.13.29, etc.; but gen. Βορέου *IG*1.373.29:—*north wind*, personified as *Boreas*, Od.5.296, etc.: generally, opp. νότος, Β. καὶ ἀπαρκτίας Arist.*Mete*.363b14, cf. *Mu*.394b20 (pl.), *HA*612b5 (pl.); Β. πνέουσιν ὀρνιθίαι *PHib*.1.27.59 (iii B.C.).

2. *the north*, πρὸς Βορέην (v.l. -ρῆν) ἄνεμον towards *the north*, Hdt.2.101; πρὸς Βορέαν τοῦ ὄρους Th.2.96, cf. 6.2; **Βορρᾷ** *to the north*, *BGU*1127.12 (i B.C.), etc.; cf. Βορέην· τὴν φῦσαν, Hsch. see also βορεύς.

Βορεάς, poet. **Βορειάς** and **Βορηϊάς,** άδος, ἡ, *Boread, daughter of Boreas*, S.*Ant*.985 (lyr.), Orph.*A*.738:—also **Βορηΐς,** ΐδος, Nonn.*D*.33.211.

II. as fem. Adj., *northern*, πναί A.*Fr*.195; βορεὰς .. ἀήτα B.17.91 S.-M.

Βορεασμός, ὁ, *festival of Boreas* at Athens, Hsch. (pl.).

Βορεασταί· Ἀθήνησιν οἱ ἄγοντες τῷ Βορέᾳ ἑορτὰς καὶ θοίνας, ἵνα ‹οὔριοι› ἄνεμοι πνέωσιν. ἐκαλοῦντο δὲ Βορεασμοί Hsch.

Βορεηθεν, Adv. *from the north*, D.P.79.

Βορεηνδε, Adv. *northwards*, Id.137.

Βορεῆτις, ιδος, ἡ, fem. of Βόρειος, Id.243.

βορειαῖος, α, ον, = βόρειος, *APl*.4.230 (Leon.).

βορεινός, ή, όν, = βόρειος, A.D.*Synt*.94.15, *CPHerm*.28.13 (iii A.D.):—also **βορινός,** ή, όν, *POxy*.498.8 (ii A.D.): **βορρινός,** ή, όν, ib. 243.21 (i A.D.), etc.

Βορειόθεν, poet. for Βορέηθεν, Nonn.*D*.6.127.

βορεῖον· γαστὴρ ἐσκευασμένη πως, Hsch.

βόρειος α, ον also ος, ον, S.*OC*1240 (lyr.): Ion. **βορήϊος,** η, ον:—*from the quarter of the north wind, northern*, opp. νότιος, θάλασσα Hdt.4.37, 6.31; β. ἀκτά *exposed to the north*, S.l.c.; τὸ β. τεῖχος Ar.*Fr*.556, And.3.5, Pl.*R*.439e; τῆς Πλειάδος βορείου γενομένης having appeared *in the north*, Arist.*HA*542[b]11.

2. *of the north wind*, β. χειμών a winter *during which northerly winds prevail*, Hp.*Aph*.3.11, Arist.*Pr*.859[b]21; ἔαρ ib. 860[a]13; βόρεια, τά, *northerly winds*, ib. 944[a]1, etc. (rarely in sg., Ar.*V*.265; ἅταν ᾖ βόρειν X.*Cyn*.8.1); βορείοις *in the time of northerly winds*, Arist.*HA*574[a]1, al.; βορείων ὄντων ib. 592[a]14: Comp. -ότερος Arat.247, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.446.34: Sup. -ότατος Man.4.241.

3. name of variety of *iaspis*, Plin.*HN*37.116.

II. βόρειν, = ἐλλεβορίνη, Ps.-Dsc.4.108; βόρειος, = ἀείζωον τὸ μέγα, ib. 88.

βορέομαι, *feed oneself*, v.l. (*POxy*.2221) in Nic.*Th*.394 (v. βοτέω); perh. to be understood in Sapph.96.17 L.-P. (v. βαρέω).

βόρεος, α, ον, = βόρειος, *Didyma*27 *A*24, 67 (iii B.C.).

βορεύς, ὁ

βορεύω, *blow from the north*, χειμῶνος βορεύοντος Thphr.*Sign*.53.

βορηά· βοτάνη πᾶσα (fort. ποιά), Hsch.

Βορηϊάς, Βορήϊος, Βορῆς, v. Βορειάς, βόρειος, Βορέας.

βορθαγορίσκεα· τὰ χοίρεια κρέα: and **βορθαγορίσκοι**· μικροί χοῖποι (Lacon.), Hsch.; cf. ὀρθαγορίσκος.

Βορθεία, ἡ, = Ὀρθία, title of Artemis, *IG*5(1).864, al.

βοριαῖος, α, ον, = βόρειος, Phlp.*in Ph*.894.19:—also **-ακός,** *IGRom*.4.1603 (Chondriae).

βορίζω· ἐβόρισεν· ἐσίτισεν Hsch.; cf. perh. πορίζω.

βόρμαξ, = μύρμηξ, also **βύρμαξ,** Hsch.

βόρμος, ὁ, = βρόμος, Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.7.20, *EM*205.3, Hsch.

βορολῐβας α, ὁ, *the north-west*, ἐν τῷ βορολίβᾳ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ *PMag*.4.1647 (s.v.l.).

βοροποιός, όν, (ποιέω) *inducing appetite*, Eust.1538.30.

βορός (A), ά, όν, (βορά) *gluttonous*, Ar.*Pax*38, Arist.*Phgn*.810[b]18: Sup., Mnesith.ap.Orib.21.7.7, Luc.*Tim*.46. Adv. -ῶς Ath.5.186c.

II. *inducing appetite*, Asclepiad.ap.Eust1538.30.

βορός (B), οῦ, ὁ, (for ϝορός), *juice of pressed grapes* (Lacon.), Hsch.

βορράζων· ψοφῶν, Hsch.

Βορρᾶθεν, = Βορέηθεν, Thphr.*Sign*.11, *IG*2.1241, al., Hp.*Vict*.2.37.

Βορραῖος α, ον also ος, ον, *AP*9.561 (Phil.), = βόρειος, A.*Th*.527, *AP*6.245 (Diod.), etc.

Βορραπηλιώτης, ου, ὁ, *north-east wind*, Ptol.*Tetr*.67:—Adj. **-απηλιωτικός,** ή, όν, *north-eastern*, ibid.

Βορρᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, v. Βορέας.

βορρόθεν, adv. *from the north*, Teuc.Bab. p.67 B.

βορρόλιψ, λῐβος, ὁ, *north-west wind*, Ptol.*Tetr*.60:—hence Adj. **-λῐβῠκός,** ή, όν, *north-western*, ib. 39.

βορσόν· σταυρόν (Elean), Hsch.

βόρταχος· βάτραχος, Id.

βόρυβος, = ὄροβος, *Ostr.Strassb*.606 (i/ii A.D.).

βόρυες, οἱ, kind of animal found in desert or semi-desert country, Hdt.4.192.2.

Βορυσθένης, ους, ὁ, *Borysthenes, Dniepr*, Hdt.4.18:—hence **-είτης** or **-ίτης,** ου, Ion. **-εΐτης,** εω, ὁ, *an inhabitant of its banks*, Hdt.4.17, Men.883, etc.

βόσις, εως, ἡ, (βόσκω) *food, fodder*, ἰχθύσι Il.19.268; οἰωνοῖς καὶ θηρσί Q.S.1.329; β. καὶ τροφή Porph.*Antr*.15.

βοσκᾰδιος α, ον, *free-grazing*, ηχν Nic.*Al*.228.

βοσκάς, άδος, ἡ, *greedy*, νηδύς Nic.*Al*.782.

2. of birds which feed themselves, *not artifically fed*, ἀρταλίς Nic.*Al*.293; Aët.9.30; cf. βοσκός II.

II. as Subst., kind of *duck*, perh. *teal, Anas crecca*, Arist.*HA*593[b]17, Alex.Myndap.Ath.9.395d.

βοσκεών, ῶνος, ὁ, *feeder*, Hsch.

βοσκή, ἡ, *fodder, food, pasturage*, A.*Eu*.266 (lyr.); πέτεσθαι ἐπὶ βοσκήν Arist.*HA*624[a]27, cf. *PLond*.5.1692 (vi A.D.): pl., μήλων τε βοσκάς A.*Fr*.44.5, cf. E.*Hel*.1331 (lyr.).

βοσκημα, ατος, τό, *that which is fed* or *fatted*: in pl., *fatted beasts, cattle*, S.*Tr*.762, E.*Ba*.677, X.*HG*4.6.6; of sheep, E.*Alc*.576 (lyr.), *El*.494; ἐμῆς χερὸς β., of horses, Id.*Hipp*.1356 (lyr.); of dogs, X.*Cyr*.8.1.9; ζῆν ἀπὸ βοσκημάτων Arist.*Pol*.1319[a]20: dual, of a couple of pigs, Ar.*Ach*.811: sg., coll. στερέσθω τοῦ βοσκήματος *IG*12(9).90.12 (Tamynae, iv B.C.) of *a single beast*, ἄκανθα ποντίου β. A.*Fr*.275.3; ἐν τρόπῳ βοσκήματος πιαινόμενον ζῆν Pl.*Lg*.807a; opp. θηρίον, Arist.*MM*1204[a]38, Str.16.4.16.

II. *food*, β. πημονῆς A.*Supp*.620, cf. S.*El*.364, Ar.*Ra*.892; ἀναίματον β. δαιμόνων *prey* drained of blood by the Erinyes, A.*Eu*.302.

βοσκημᾰτώδης, ες, *brutish, bestial*, θηριῶδες καὶ β. Str.5.2.7, cf. Ocell.4.14, M.Ant.4.28; ἀναίσθητος καὶ β. Aristid Quint.2.6: coupled with ζῳώδης, Iamb.*Protr*.21.ιε͵; β. ἔννοιαι Procl.*in Cra*.p.68 P.

βοσκησις, εως, ἡ, *feeding, pasture*, Sm.Ec.1.14, Hierocl.*Facet*.47.

βοσκητέον, *one must feed*, τὸν πατέρα Ar.*Av*.1359.

βοσκήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *herdsman, EM*205.52, Sch.Il.12.302.

βοσκός, ὁ, *herdsman*, Aesop.316, interpol. in *AP*7.703 (Myrin.); β. προβάτων *shepherd*, interpol. in Dsc.4.119.

II. as Adj., *feeding itself* (= Lat. *agrestis, non pastus*), φασιανός, χήν *Edict.Diocl*.4.18 (variant for ἄγριος), 22; φασιανὴ βοσσκή (sic), βοσσκὴ τρυγών ib. 20, 26. cf. βοσκάς.

βόσκω, impf. ἔβοσκον, Ep. βόσκε Il.15.548: fut. -ήσω Od.17.559, Ar.*Ec*.599: aor. ἐβόσκησα *Gp*.18.7: pf. βεβόσκηκα *PMag*.6.13 (iii B.C.):—Pass. and Med. (v. infr. II); Ion. impf. βοσκέσκοντο Od.12.355: fut. βοσκήσομαι Sarap. in Plu.2.398d, Dor. βοσκησεῦμα Theoc.5.103: aor. ἐβοσκήθην Nic.Th.34, Babr.89.7.

I. prop. of herdsmen, *feed, tend*, αἰπόλια Od.14.102; ταῶς Stratt.27; ὁ βόσκων *the feeder*, Arist.*HA*540[a]18.

2. generally, *feed, nourish*, βόσκει γαῖα .. ἀνθρώπους Od.11.365, cf. 14.325; γαστέρα βοσκήσεις 17.559; πάντα βόσκουσαν φλόγα .. Ἡλίου S.*OT*1425; *maintain, keep*, ἐπικούρους Hdt.6.39; ναυτικόν Th.7.48; γυναῖκας Ar.*Lys*.260; οἰκέτας ib. 1204, Herod.7.44: metaph., β. νόσον S.*Ph*.313; πράγματα β. troubles, i.e. children, Ar.*V*.313.

II. Pass., of cattle, *feed, graze*, Od.21, 49, etc.; ξόλοχον κάτα Il.5.162: c.acc., *feed on*, ποίην *h.Merc*.27, 232, cf. A.*Ag*.118 (lyr.), Arist.*HA*591[a]16, al., τινί A.*Th*.244.

2. metaph., *to be fed* or *nurtured*, ἰυγμοῖσι Id.*Ch*.26 (lyr.); κούφοις πνεύμασιν S.*Aj*.558; ἐλπίσιν E.*Ba*.617; β. τινί or περί τι *run riot in* a thing, *AP*5.271 (Paul. Sil.), prob. in 285 (Id.). (*g[u]ō*, cf. Lith. *guotas* 'herd'.)

βόσμορον, τό, an Indian *millet, ragi, Eleusine coracana*, Str.15.1.13 and 18:—also **βόσμορος,** ὁ,*Peripl.M.Rubr*.14, 41.

βόσπορος, ὁ, (βοὸς πόρος Opp.*H*.1.617) wrongly expld. by the Greeks as *Ox-ford*, name of several straits, β. Κιμμέριος, Θρᾴκιος, Hdt.4.12, 83, etc. (also applied to the Hellespont by A.*Pers*.723, 746, S.*Aj*.884, Sch. ad ll.cc.):—Adj. **-ειος,** ον, S.*Fr*.707: **ιος,** α, ον, Id.*Aj*.l.c.: name of month at Rhegion near Byzantium, *Belleten*23.552, al. (i A.D.) **-εῖον,** τό, name of a temple, Decr.Byz.ap.D.18.91: **-ίτης,** [ι], ου, ὁ, *dweller on the Bosporus*, S.*Fr*.503, *SEG*25.272 (Attica, iv B.C.): **-ᾱνός,** or **-ηνός,** ὁ, *inhabitant of the kingdom of Bosporus*, Str.7.4.7, 11.2.10, 16.2.39, *TAM*4(1).239.

βοστρῠχηδόν, Adv. *curly, like curls*, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.10, *Philops*.22.

βοστρῠχιδῆ· πολυκαμπῆ, Hsch.

βοστρῠχίζω, *curl* hair, Anaxil.42; ἄρρενες βεβοστρυχισμένοι D.H.7.9: metaph., *dress out*, διαλόγους κτενίζειν καὶ β. Id.Comp.25.

βοστρῠχιον, τό, Dim. of βόστρυχος, *AP*11.66 (Antiphil.):—*vine-tendril*, Arist.*HA*549[b]32, c[c].544[a]: in pl., = στέμφυλα, *pressed grapes*, Hsch.

βοστρῠχίτης [ῑ], οἶνος wine *made from pressed grapes*, Aët.15.21.

II. by-product of firing of copper ore, formed like bunches of grapes, Anon.Alch.6.8.

βοστρῠχῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, precious stone, perh. *moss-agate*, Plin.*HN*37.150, 191.

βοστρῠχοειδής, ές, *curly*, Adv. -δῶς Gal.2.900:—the Adj. may perh. be read in Hsch. for **βοστρυχιδῆ** and **βοστρυχῆνδες·**

βοστρῠχοομαι, *to be curled*, Ach.Tat.1.19.

βόστρῠχος, ὁ, heterocl. pl. βόστρυχα Nonn.*D*.1.133, *AP*5.218.4 (Agath.) in *AP*5.259 (Paul. Sil.), 6:71 (Id.): acc. pl. βόστρυχας Dionys.*Av*.2.7:—*curl, lock of hair*, Archil.58, A.*Ch*.178, Ar.*Nu*.536, etc.: in sg. collectively, *hair*, ἀμπέτασον β. ὤμοις E.*Hipp*.202 (lyr.).

2. poet., *anything twisted* or *wreathed*, πυρὸς ἀμφήκης β. *thunderbolt*, A.*Pr*.1044: in pl., *tendrils*, Philostr.*VA*3.4.

3. metaph., *ornament*, τῆς ἠπείρου, of Smyrna, Aristid.*Or*.18(20).9; of Nicomedia, Lib.*Or*.61.12; ἑστίας χρυσοῦς β., of a son, Him.*Or*.23.7.

II. *winged insect*, perh. *male of the glow-worm*, Arist.*HA*551[b]26.

2. in pl., *sea-weed*, Dionys.*Av*.l.c.

βοστρῠχώδης, ες, *curly*, γενειάς Philostr.*VS*2.5.1.

βοτάμια, τά, (βόσκω) *pastures*, dub. in Th.5.53.

βοτάνη [ᾰ], ἡ, (βόσκω) *pasture*, Il.13.493, Pl.*Prt*.321b, etc.; ἐκ βοτάνης ἀνιόντα Theoc.25.87; ἐν β. Id.28.12; ἔγρονται ἐς βοτάναν E.*Fr*.773.29; β. ἁ λέοντος the lion's *pasture*, i.e. Nemea, Pi.*N*.6.42: metaph., ὥσπερ ἐν κακῇ β. τρεφόμενοι Pl.*R*.401c.

2. *fodder*, Od.10.411.

3. *herb*, Thphr.*HP*4.4.13, Dsc.1 l*Praef*.1 (pl.), etc.

4. in pl., *plants*, as material for making clothes, opp. δοραί, Diog.Oen.10.

5. *weeds*, Thphr.*HP*2.7.5, *POxy*.729.22 (ii A.D.): in pl., *Gp*.2.46.2.

6. ἱξρὰ β., = περιστερεών, Dsc.4.60.

βοτάνηθεν [ᾰ] Adv. *from the pasture*, Opp.*H*.4.393.

βοτάνηφάγος [φᾰ], ον, *herbivorous*, ib. 3.424.

βοτάνηφόρος, ον, *herb-bearing*, Nonn.*D*.25.526.

βοτανιάτης, ου, ὁ, *herbalist*, *MAMA*4.93 (Robert *Noms indigènes* p.141).

βοτᾰνίδιον, τό, Dim. of βοτάνη, Sch.Pi.*N*.6.71.

βοτᾰνίζω, *root up weeds*, Thphr.*CP*3.20.0, *PLond*.1.131[r]ii42 (i A.D.), *Gp*.3.3.13:—Pass., ib. 2.24.3.

βοτᾰνικός, ή, όν, *of herbs*, φάρμακα Plu.2.663c; ἡ β. παράδοσις the science *of herbal remedies*, Dsc.1 *Praef*.1:—τὰ -κά Id.2 *Praef*.; β. ἰατρός *herbalist*, Gal.*Thras*.24; -κοί οι, *herb-gatherers*, Id.14.0.

βοτᾰνιον, τό, Dim. of βοτάνη, Thphr.*CP*2.17.3, Dsc.2.156: pl., Antiph.142.3 (s.v.l.).

2. β. Ἑρμοῦ, = λινόζωστις, Dsc.4.189.

βοτᾰνισμός, ὁ, *weeding*, *Gp*.2.24 tit., *BGU*197.17 (i A.D.), *PFlor*.20.22 (ii A.D.).

βοτᾰνολογέω, *gather herbs*, Hp.*Ep*.16.

II. *root up weeds*, *PGiss*.56.11 (vi A.D.).

βοτᾰνολογία, ἡ, *weeding*, *POxy*.1631.26 (iii A.D.).

βοτᾰνολόγος, ὁ, *gatherer of herbs*, Zonar.

βοτᾰνοφᾰγία, gloss on ποηφαγία, Hsch.

βοτᾰνώδης, ες, *herbaceous*, Ath.2.62d: Comp., Dsc.4.173.

2. *rich in herbs*, *Gp*.2.46.2.

βότειος, α, ον, (βοτόν) *of a sheep*, κώδια *PFay*.107.4, δέρματα βότια *POxy*.3505.4 (ii A.D.).

βότεος, α, ον, = βότειος, *of a sheep*, βόεα μηδὲ βότεα (sc. ἱερεῖα) μὴ ποτάγειν Maiuri *Nuova Silloge*17 (Rhodes).

βοτέω, = βόσκω, Hsch.:—med., *feed on*, Nic.*fr*.74.46 G.-S., Th.394; see also βορέομαι).

βοτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (βόσκω) *herdsman*, Od.15.504; οἰωνῶν β. *a soothsayer*, A.*Th*.24; κόων β. *herdsman's* dog, S.*Aj*.297: in later Prose, D.H.2.2, Plu.*Rom*.7, al.:—fem. **βότειρα,** epith. of Demeter, Eust.1723.14, Theoc.25.139, A.R.3.592, 4.1248.

βοτηρικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a herdsman*, ἑορτή Plu.*Rom*.12; κύπελλα *AP*6.170 (Thyill.).

βοτήραρχος (or ?-**άρχης**), ὁ, *chief herdsman*, *Trag.Adesp*.721.4 K.-S.

βοτηρίδιον, v. ποτηρίδιον.

βότης, ου, ὁ, = βούτης *EM*218.42.

βότις, ιος, ἁ, Sophr.64 (acc. to Ath.286d kind of fish, or possibly plant); βότις· βόλτιον Hsch.

βοτόν, τό, (βόσκω) *farm animal*, *Ag*.1415, S.*Tr*.690: mostly in pl., *grazing beasts*, Il.18.521, S.*Aj*.145 (lyr.), etc.; opp. θηρία, Pl.*Mx*.237d, Ar.*Nu*.1427; of the ostrich, Opp.*H*.4.630, ἐν βοτοῖς Alcm.1.47 P., βοτὸν τέλευν *SEG*9.72.31, al. (Cyrene).

βότρᾰχος, v. βάτραχος.

βοτρεύς, έως, ὁ, *vintager*, *PLond*.2.189.58 (ii A.D.).

βοτρύδιον [ῡ], τό, Dim. of βότρυς *small cluster*, Alex.172.13, Dsc.1.21, al., Longus2.13.

II. *an ear-ring of this pattern*, *Com.Adesp*.962, Hsch.

βοτρῡδόν, Adv. *like a bunch of grapes*: *in clusters*, β. μέτονται, of bees, Il.2.89, cf. *Gp*.15.2.29, Him.*Or*.28.1; τίκτει [ὁ πολύπους] ᾠὰ β. Arist.*Fr*.334, cf. Opp.*H*.1.550; τὰ ἄνθη πέφυκεν β. Thphr.*HP*3.16.4: metaph. of a crowd, Luc.*Pisc*.42.

βοτρῠηρός, ά, όν, *of the grape kind*, Thphr.*HP*1.11.5.

βοτρῠηφόρος, ον, *grape-bearing*, ἄμπελος Ph.1.681, Orph.*H*.30.5 (-οφόρον codd.).

βοτρῠ̈ος, α, ον, *of grapes*, φυτόν *AP*6.168 (Paul. Sil.).

βοτρῠ̈̄τις, ιδος, ἡ, form of *calamine* (sc. καδμεία), Dsc.5.74, Plin.*HN*34.101, Gal.12.220.9.

2. = ἀρτεμισία I 2, Poet.*deherb*.26.

βοτρυμός· τρυγητός, Hsch.

βοτρῠόδωρος, ον, *grape-producing*, Ar.*Pax*520 (paratragoed.). **-ειδής,** ές, *like a bunch of grapes*, Dsc.4.189. Adv. -δῶς Orib.45.18.23.

βοτρῠόεις, εσσα, εν, *full of grapes, clustering*, οἰνάς Ion Eleg.1.4; κισός *AP*9.363.12 (Mel.); πλοχμοί A.R.2.677; δένδρεα *IG*14.1389ii 10.

βοτρῠόκαρποτόκος, ου, *bearing bunches of grapes*, *Lyr.Adesp*.9 P.

βοτρῠόκοσμος, ον, *decked with grapes*, Orph.*H*.52.11.

βότρῠον, τό, *cluster of berries*, Thphr.*HP*3.7.3; βότρυς, dub. in Luc.*Bacch*.2.

II. = θλάσπι, Ps.-Dsc.2.156.

III. a kind of *medicine*, Plin.*HN*28.44.

βοτρῠόομαι, of vines, *form clusters*, Thphr.*CP*1.18.4.

βοτρῠόπαις, παιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *grape-born*, *child of the grape*, χάρις *AP*11.33 (Phil.).

2. Act., *bearing grapes*, ἄμπελος Theoc.*Ep*.4.8.

βοτρῠόστᾰγής, ές, *dripping with grapes*, Archestr.*Fr*.60.3.

βοτρῠόστέφᾰνος, ον, *grape-crowned*, of a vine-bearing district, Archyt.Amph.1; κωμῳδία *IG*2.11387 (*CEG*550.3, iv B.C.).

βοτρῠόφορέω, *bear grapes*, Ph.2.54.

βοτρῠόφόρος, ον, *bearing bunches of grapes*, epith. of the vine, Cyran.11 (1.1.162 K.); of a coin, *bearing the representation of a bunch of grapes*, δραχμή *Inscr.Délos*1450*A*108 (ii B.C.).

βοτρῠόχαίτης, ου, ὁ, *with clustering hair*, *AP*9.524.

βότρυς, υος, ὁ, (ἡ, Nic.*Al*.185) βότ̓ρα (Euph.149) cited as exceptional acc. sg. by Theodos.*Can*.p.234 H., *bunch of grapes*, μέλανες δ' ἀνὰ βότρυες ἦσαν Il.18.562, etc.: pl., *grapes*, Hp.*Vict*.2.55: prov., βότρυς πρὸς βότρυν πεπαίνεται Jul.*Or*.7.225b.

2. = sq. 1, βότρυς κόμης *AP*5.286 (Agath.), cf. Nonn.*D*.1.528, etc.

3. *clustered ear-ring*, Ar.*Fr*.320.10.

II. = ἀμβροσία and ἀρτεμισία Dsc.3.114.

2. *oak of Jerusalem*, *Chenopodium Botrys*, ib. 115.

III. *the Pleiades*, Sch.Il.18.486.

βότρῠχος, ὁ, = βόστρυχος, Pherecr.189, cj. in E.*Or*.1267 (lyr.).

II. *peduncle of bunch of grapes*, Gal.6.577.

βοτρῠχώδης, ες, restored metri gr. for βοστρυχώδης, E.*Ph*.1485 (lyr.).

βοτρῠώδης, ες, *full of grapes*, ἀμπέλου .. βοτρυώδει χλόῃ E.*Ba*.12; βοτρυώδη .. χάριν οἴνας ib. 534, Thphr.*HP*3.13.6, al.

βοτρῠωτός, ή, όν, *ornamented with bunches of grapes*, *Inscr.Délos*1408*A*ii4, 1444*Aa*16 (ii B.C.).

βου, prefix used in compos. (cf. βουγάΐος, etc.), *huge, monstrous*. (From βοῦς, cf. ἵππο-.)

βοῦα, ἡ, = ἀγέλη παίδων at Sparta, Hsch.

βουαγετόν· ὑπὸ βοῶν εἱλκυσμένον ξύλον (Lacon.), Hsch.

βουᾱγόρ, ὁ, (ἄγω) Lacon., *leader of a* βοῦα at Sparta, Id., *IG*5(1).257, al.:—also **βοᾱγόρ,** ib. 292:—**βουᾱγός, βοᾱγός,** ib. 283, 523.

βουάκραι, *palms* (Lacon.), Hsch.

Βουάρχη, gloss on βούπωρος, Id.

βουβάλειος [ᾰ], α, ον, *of an antelope*, κέρας Hdn.Gr.2.438.

βουβάλια [βᾰ], ων, τά, a kind of *bracelets*, Nicostr.33, Diph.59, Lib.*Decl*.32.30, cf. *EM*206.16; Ἐρωτίων καὶ βουβαλίων ζεῦγος *IG*11(2). 161 *B*118 (Delos, iii B.C.).

II. sg., **βουβάλιον,** τό, = σίκυς ἄγριος, Ps.-Dsc.4.150, Hp.ap.Hsch. (but in masc. form **βουβάλιος,** ὁ, Id.ap.Gal.19.89).

βούβᾰλις, ιος, ἡ, an African *antelope*, *Bubalis mauretanica*, Hdt.4.192, A.*Fr*.330: S.*fr*.792 R. gen. βουβαλίδος Arist.*HA*515^{b}34: gen. pl. -ίδων D.C.48.23: also an Indian species, Ael.*NA*13.25. (On the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.90: -ίς, Hsch.)

II. v. βούταλις.

βούβᾰλος, ὁ, = foreg., Arist.*PA*663^{a}11, Plb.12 3.5, D.S.2.51, Str.17.3.4, Ph.2.352, J.*AJ*8.2.4, Opp.*C*.2.300.

II. = ἀστράγαλος, Hsch.

III. *buffalo*, Agath.1.4.

βουβάρας, = μέγας καὶ ἀναίσθητος, Hdn.Gr.1.57; cf. βουβάραι· μεγάλαι, Hsch.: also expld. as = μεγαλοναύτης (cf. βᾶρις), Id., cf. *EM*206.18: (= Eup.436 K.-A.)—**βούβαρις,** Philist.56 (-βάρτις cod. Hsch.).

βούβαστις, ιος, ἡ, Egyptian divinity, Hdt.2.137, etc.:—hence **βουβαστεία,** ἡ, Pythag. name for *five*, *Theol.Ar*.31.

βούβαστεῖον, τό, *temple of Bubastis*, *BGU*820.18: *PColl.Youtie*19.15 (A.D. 44)

βούβαστια, τά, *festival of B.*, *OGI*56.37 (Canopus), *IG*9(1).86 (Phocis).

βούβαστις, ὁ, *groin*, Aët.4.21:—hence **βουβασκά,** τά, *remedies for sores in the groin*, ibid.

βουβαυκαλόσαυλς, com. compd., prob. in Anaxandr.41.5.

βούβελα· κρέα βόεια, Hsch.

βουβῆτις, ιος, ἡ, *stream for watering cattle*, *Tab.Heracl*.2.13.

βουβίλιξ· σιταποχία, Hsch.

βουβόσιον, τό, (βόσκω) *cattle-pasture*, Call.*Ap*.49, Arat.1120: in pl., *grazing*, Str.12.4.7.

βουβοσις, εως, ἡ, (βόσκω) = βούβρωστις, *EM*206.24.

βουβότης, ου, ὁ, *giving pasture to cattle*, πρῶνες Pi.*N*.4.52, cf. Myc. *qo-u-qo-ta*, pers.n.

2. as Subst., *herdsman*, Id.*I*.6(5).32.

βουβοτος, ον, *grazed by cattle*, Od.13.246, *AP*6.114 (Simm. or Phil.).

βουβρωστις, εως, ἡ, *ravenous appetite*, Opp.*H*.2.208, Call.*Cer*.103, *AP*11.379 (Agath.): *famine*, *Epigr*.*Gr*.793.3: (= *SEG*30.1473, ii A.D.) in Hom. only metaph., *grinding poverty* or *misery*, Il.24.532 (but expld. by Sch. as = οἶστρος).

βουβών, ῶνος, ὁ, *groin*, Il.4.492, etc.; κοινὸν μέρος .. μηροῦ καὶ ἤτρου β. Arist.*HA*493[b]9: in pl., μέχρι βουβώνων Pherecr.23, cf. Luc.*Tim*.56.

2. in pl., *glands*, Hp.*Epid*.2.2.24.

3. *swollen gland*, Id.*Aph*.4.55, Arist.*Pr*.883[b]21, Men.*Georg*.51, J.*Ap*.2.2.

II. = Lat. *bubo*, *owl*, Id.*AJ*18.6.7, 19.8.2.

βουβωνιακός, ή, όν, *for the groin*, of a bandage, Sor.*Fasc*.12.514 C. (also -ικός). Gal.18(1).776.17, 827.1

βουβωνιασκόπος, ὁ, *one who treats* βουβῶνες *by magic*, Hsch., *EM*206.25.

βουβωνιάω, *suffer from swollen groins*, Ar.*V*.277, Call.Com.26, J.*Ap*.2.2: c. acc., τὼ νεφρώ Ar.*Ra*.1280:—hence Subst. **ἴασις,** εως, ἡ, Gal.19.566.

βουβωνιον, τό, = ἀστὴρ Ἀττικός, Dsc.4.119.

βουβωνινσκος, ὁ, *bandage for the groin*, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.55 tit.

βουβωνοειδής, ές, *like a* βουβών Poll.4.198.

βουβωνοκήλη, ἡ, *inguinal hernia*, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.57.5, Gal.7.730:—hence Adj. **κηλικός,** ή, όν, *suffering from it*, Aët.4.26, Paul.Aeg.6.66.

βουβωνοομαι, Pass., *swell to a* βουβών, Hp.*Gland*.8.

βουβωνοούλαξ [ῠ], ακος, ὁ, *truss for hernia*, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.57 tit.

βουβωενώδης, ες, = βουβωνοειδής, Ruf.ap.Orib.44.17.3.

βουγάϊος, [ᾱ], ὁ, (γαίω) *bully, braggart*, only voc. as term of reproach, Il.13.824, Od.18.79; applied to those who lived on milk in Dulichion and Same, Nic.*Fr*.131.

βουγενής, ές, = βοηγενής, Emp.61.2, Call.*Fr*.230; of bees, Philet.22, *AP*9.548 (Bianor); Διόνυσος Plu.2.364f: metaph. of souls, Porph.*Antr*.18.

βουγλωσσον, τό, (masc. form *buglossos* Plin.*HN*25.81), *bugloss, Anchusa italica*, Dsc.4.127, Opp.*H*.1.99.

2. β.μέγα, = κρίσσιον, Ps.-Dsc.4.118.

3. a surgical instrument, perh. *tongue-depressor*, *Hermes* 38.280.

βουγλωσσος, Att. -ττος, ὁ (*Conv*.77) and ἡ (Archestr.*Fr*.32.2), a fish, *sole*, Epich.65, Xenarch.8.4, Speus.ap.Ath.7.329f, Dorio. ib. 330a; classed with δελάχη, Arist.*Fr*.280, Boeot. βογγλώτ[τω] (gen.) *IGC*p.98 A.17 (Acraephia, iii/ii B.C.)

βουγονής, ές, *born of an ox*, of bees, *Gp*.15.2.14; βουγονή (nom.) ibid. tit. is perh. f.l. for βουγονῆ:—also -γονία title of poem by Eumelus, Varro *RR*2.5.5.

βουδάκη· ἡ, βούπρηστις, Hsch.

βουδεψήϊον, τό, *tannery*, Id.

βούδιον, τον, v. βοΐδιον.

Βουδιών, ῶνος, ὁ, month name, *SEG*36.1116.A7 (Cyzicus, iv B.C.).

βουδόκος, ον, *receiving oxen*, ἐχῖνος (i.e. λέβης) Call.*Fr*.250b.

βουδόρος, ον, (δέρω) *flaying oxen, galling*, Hes.*Op*.504 (βούδορα, codd., βουδόρα Sch.T.Il.17.550, cf. Eust.1117.53).

II. *for flaying*, μάχαιρα Babr.97.7: as Subst., Hsch., prob. in Tim.*Pers*.28, prob. in *IG*1.405.9 (v B.C.)

2. prov., β. νόμῳ of those who deserve flaying, Diogenian.3.66.

βουδύτης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, a bird, perh. *wagtail*, Dionys.*Av*.3.2.

βουεργέτης, coined as expl. of βουγάϊε, Sch.Gen.Il.13.824.

βουζύγης [ῠ], ŏ, ὁ, epith. of an Attic. hero *who first yoked oxen*, Arist.*Fr*.386, Hsch.; Heracles, acc. to Suid.

2. *keeper of bullocks* at Eleusis, *IG*3.71; ἱερεὺς B. ib. 3.294, cf. Eup.96, 97.

βουζύγιος [ῠ], (sc. ἄροτος), ὁ, *ritual ploughing*, at Athens, Plu.2.144b:—Βουζύγια, τά, Ph.2.630.

βουθερής, ές, *affording summer-pasture*, λειμών S.*Tr*.188.

βουθήλεια, ἡ, = δάμαλις, *Gp*.17.2 tit. (pl.).

βουθοίνης, ου, ὁ, only in Dor. form **βουθοίᾱς** *beef-eater*, epith. of Hercules, *APl*.4.123, Eust.962.7.

βουθόρος, ον, *vaccas iniens*, ταῦρος A.*Supp*.301.

βουθορος, = βουθερής, Hsch. s.h.v.

βουθουτον, τό, a plant, = ἀμέμαρον (ἀνέκφορον *La*.) (Lacon.), Hsch., cf. βούθυτος

βουθῠσία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *sacrifice of oxen*, *IG*14.830 (Puteoli), *AP*7.119, Porph.*Abst*.2.55; Ἥρας in her honour, Pi.*N*.10.23: in pl., Id.*O*.5.6, D.C.46.40.

βουθύσιον [ῠ], τό, = foreg., Sch.A.R.1.516.

βουθῠτέω, *slay* or *sacrifice oxen*, S.*OC*888, E.*El*.785 Aeschin.3.77, Jul.*Mis*.362c, etc.: Plb.32.15.2, D.C.42.28, al.: generally, *sacrifice*, *slaughter*, β. ὗν καὶ τράγον καὶ κτιόν Ar.*Pl*.819; τὰς θυσίας τὰς καθηκούσας *IG*2.594.5; τῷ Ἀπόγγωνι ib. 12(7).389.16, cf. *POxy*.1021.16 (i A.D.).

βουθύτης [ῠ], ου ὁ, name given to Pythagoras, Procl.*in Euc*.p.426 F.

βουθῠτος, ον, *of* or *belonging to sacrifices*, esp. *of oxen*, τιμαί A.*Supp*.706 (lyr.); ἡδονή E.*Ion*664; *accompanied by sacrifices*, ἑορταί B.3.15.

2. *on which oxen are offered, sacrificial*, ἑστία S.*OC*1495 (lyr.); ἐσχάρα Ar.*Av*.1232; ἦμαρ, ἁμέρα, A.*Ch*.261, E.*Hel*.1474 (lyr.).

βουθώνης· βούχειλος, Hsch.

βουκαῖος, ὁ, *man in charge of oxen*, Nic.*Th*.5; βουκαῖοι ζεύγεσσιν ἀμορβεύοντες ὀρήων Id.*Fr*.90; prob. pers.n. in Theoc.10.1, 57, but expld. as βουκόλος by Sch.; = ἄγροικος, acc. to Eust.962.12; cf. βοῦκος.

βουκᾰνάω, βουκᾰνισμός, v. sub βυκ-.

βουκανῆ, = ἀνεμώνη (Cypr.), Hsch.

βουκάπη [ᾰ], ἡ, *ox-stall*, Hsch.

βουκάπηλος [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *cattle-dealer*, Poll.7.185.

βουκαρδία, ἡ, a *gem*, Plin.*HN*37.150.

βουκάτιος, ὁ, a month in west central Greece, *SIG*241.105 (Delph.), *IG*7.1777 (Thespiae), etc.: **βουκάτια,** τά, festival held therein, *SIG*[2]438.42, al. (Delph.).

βούκελλα, ἡ, = Lat. *bucella*, *small loaf*, *PFlor*.74.13 (ii A.D.).

βουκελλάριον, τό, ingredient in the preparation of nard, Aët.1.131 (66.26 O.).

βουκελλάριος, ὁ, Lat. *bucellarius*, *member of armed escort of military* or *civil functionaries in Egypt*, *POxy*.150.1, 156.2, *BGU*836.8, 12 (all vi A.D.).

βουκελλάτης (?-τᾶς), ὁ, prob. *baker of* βούκελλαι, *PErlangen*81.49, cf. *CPR*5.118.

βουκέλλιον, τό, *small loaf*, Paul.Aeg.3.14.3 (158.21 H.), sp. βουκέλιον *PVindob*.G 39847.457 (*CPR*5.97).

βουκέντης, ου, ὁ, *goader of oxen, ox-driver*, Diogenian.7.86.

βουκεντρον, τό, *ox-goad*, LXXEc.12.11.

βουκέραος, ον, = βούκερως, Nonn.*D*.14.319.

βουκερας, gen. -αος Nic.*Al*.424, -ατος *Edict.Diocl*.1.18, (also **βούκερον,** τό, *Hippiatr*.117, dat. -ῳ Thphr.*HP*8.8.5), τό, = *fenugreek*, ll.cc.

βουκερως, ων, gen. w. *horned like an ox* or *cow*, ἄγαλμα Hdt.2.41; β. παρθένος, of Io, A.*Pr*.588 (lyr.); Ἴαπχος S.*Fr*.959.

II. = foreg., Dsc.2.102.

βουκεφάλας, α, ὁ, the horse of Alexander the Great, Str.15.1.29, Plu.*Alex*.61, Arr.*An*.5.14.4.

βουκεφάλιον [ᾰ], τό, *ox-head*, used as an ornament, Lys.*Fr*.34, *SIG*695.71 (Magn. Mae.); β. χρυσᾶ *SIG*[2]588.199 (Delos, ii B.C.).

βουκέφᾰλος, ον, *bull-headed*, epith. of Thessalian horses, τὸν βουκέφαλον καὶ κοππατίαν Ar.*Fr*.42, cf. 41, as pr. n. = Βουκεφάλας, *Gp*.16.2 1, Hsch.

2. = τρίβολος Ps.-Dsc.4.15.

3. βουκέφαλον, τό, = foreg., *IG*2.736*B*11, *Chron.Lind*.C.114.

βουκία, ἡ or **βούκιον,** τό, kind of cake or biscuit, *POxy*.397 (i A.D.), 155.4 (vi A.D.); (perh. = mod. Gk. βούκα "mouthful" fr. Lat. *bucca*).

βουκῐνίζω, *blow the trumpet*, στρόμβοις S.E.*M*.6.24:—also **βῡκᾶιζω** or **-ῐνίζω,** Eust.1321.33, etc.: **βουκῐνατωρ,** ὁ, = Lat. *buccinātor*, Lyd.*Mag*.1.46, etc.; cf. βυκάνη.

βούκινον, τό, Lat. *bucinum*, *trumpet*, Anon.Alch.330.4.

βουκκᾶς, ᾶ ὁ, *biscuit-maker*, *Stud.Pal*.20.148 (vi A.D.), *PBaden*31.21 (βουκᾶς), v. *ZPE*54.93 (previously read as pers.n.); cf. βούκελλα, βουκέλλιον.

βοῦκλεφ, v. βοόκλεψ.

βουκλόπος, = βοοκλόπος, θεός Porph.*Antr*.18.

βοῦκλος, ὁ, kind of jar, Zos.Alch.140.15, Anon.Alch.267.14.

βουκόλᾱ, ἁ, *female member of an assocaition of* βουκόλοι, cf. -κόλος, II, *IG*4.207.3 (Cenchriae, Rom.imp.).

βουκολεῖον, τό, *residence of the* ἄρχων βασιλεύς at Athens, Arist.*Ath*.3.5.

βουκολέω, *tend cattle*,῾ελικας βοῦς βουκολέεσκες (Ep. impf.) Il.21.448, etc.: abs., Parth.4.1, Luc.*DDeor*.3:—Med., βουκολεῖσθαι αἶλας Eup.18:—Pass., of cattle, *graze*, ἕλος κάτα βουκολέοντο, of horses, Il.20.221, cf. Ar.*Pax*153: metaph. of meteors, *range through the sky*, Call.*Del*.176, c fig., *feed* in one's mind, φροντίσιν πάθος A.*Ag*.669; med., τόνδε πόνον Id.*Eu*.78.

b. c. acc. rei, *graze on*, τρηχινίδα Euph.114.

2. of persons, βουκολεῖς Σαβάζιον *you tend, serve him* (with allusion to his *tauriform* worship), Ar.*V*.10:.

II. metaph., *cheat, beguile*, τὸ δήμιον Ar.*Ec*.81, cf. Men.*Sam*.251; αἱ τίτθαι τοὺς παῖδας διὰ μυθολογίς βουκολοῦσιν Max.Tyr.10.3; β. λύπην Babr.19.7; ἀλλοτρίοις κόσμοις τὸ τῆς φύσεως ἀπρεπές β. Luc.*Am*.38:—Med., ἐλπίσι βουκολοῦμαι I *feed my self* on hopes, *cheat myself* with them, Alciphr.3.5, cf. Luc.*Trag*.29; ἐπιθυμίαις Id.*Am*.2:—Pass., *Stoic*.3.147; βουκολεῖσθαι ὑπὸ ἐνυπνίων Porph.*Marc*.6.

βουκολημα, ατος, τό, *beguilement*, τῆς λύπης Babr.136.9

βουκολησις, εως, ἡ, *tending of cattle*, Plu.2.802e.

βουκολητής, οῦ, ὁ, *deceiver*, Hsch.

βουκολία, ἡ, *herd of cattle*, *h.Merc*.498, Hes.*Th*.445, Hdt.1.114.

II. *tending of cattle*, A.R.1.627 (pl.).

III. perh. = βουκολεῖν, Crates Gramm.ap.Ath.6.235c.

IV. = κακολογία, Hsch.

βουκολιάζομαι, **-ιάσδομαι,** fut. -αξεῦμαι:—*sing* or *write pastorals*, Theoc.5.44, al., Mosch.3.120.

βουκολιασμός, ὁ, *singing of pastorals*, Ath.14.619a (v.l. -ισμός), see also -ισμός

βουκολιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *pastoral poet*, Theoc.5.68.

βουκολίζω, = βουκολιάζομαι, Eust.1416.39.

βουκολικός, ή, όν, *rustic, pastoral*, ἀοιδά Theoc.1.64, 70, etc.; τά β. *pastoral poetry*, Hermog.Id.2.3.

2. β. μέτρον metre *used by pastoral poets*, Plu.*Metr*.2; τομή 'bucolic' caesura, ib. 3.

II. βουκολικός, ὁ, official in cult of Dionysus, *IG*2.1368.123.

b. β. τό, prob. garment or ceremonial cloth used by a βουκόλος II 2, *BGU*2427.6, 11 (?iii B.C.).

2. *bucolicon*, = πάνακες Ἀσκληπίειον, Plin.*HN*25.31.

βουκολίνη, = κίγκλος, Hsch.

βουκολιον, τό, *herd of cattle h.Merc*.288, Hdt.1.126, X.*HG*4.6.6, Theoc.8.39, 25.13, etc.

2. τὰ β. *district* of lower Egypt, *inhabited by shepherds*, Hld.1.5, *BGU*625.6 (ii/iii A.D.), etc.

II. *means of beguiling*, πενίης *AP*9.150 (Antip.), = ib. 255 (Phil.); but with play on 1.

βουκολίς (sc. γῆ), ίδος, ἡ, *cattle-pasture*, D.H.1.37; β. πόα ib. 39.

βουκολίσκος, ὁ, a kind of *bandage*, Gal.18(1).777.

βουκολισμός, ὁ, = βουκολιασμός, Trypho ap.Ath.14.618c; v.l. for -ιασμός, ib. 619a.

βουκολισσα, ἡ, *cowhered*, *SB*10447^r^.ii.53 (iii B.C.).

βουκολιστής, ου, ὁ, *herdsman*, *PMil.Vogl*.212^r^.viii.9, xi.21.

βουκολος, ὁ, *tending kine*, βουκόλοι ἄνδρες, ἀγροιῶται, Il.13.571, Od.11.292, al.; β. δοῦλος Pl.*Ion*540c; ποιμὴν αἰπόλος .. καὶ β. Cratin.281: also abs., Hdt.1.110, *PGoodsp.Cair*.30 ixI (ii A.D.), etc.; βέλει βουκόλου πτερόεντος, i.e. the gadfly, A.*Supp*.557 (lyr.); β. ἵππων Ael.*NA*12.44, Myc. *qo-u-ko-ro*

II. *worshipper of Dionysos in bull-form*, in pl., title of play by Cratinus cf. E.*Fr*.203, *IG*12(9).262 (Eretria, i B.C.), *IG*Rom.4.386 (Pergam.), Luc.*Salt*.79, Hsch. s.v. πυρπερέγχει.

2. β. τοῦ Ὀσορᾶπι *devotee* of Sarapis, *UPZ*57.7. (βοῦς, *q^u^el-*, cf. Lat. *colo*: in these words βωκολ- is found as v.l. for βουκολ- in some codd. of Theoc.)

βουκονιστήριον, τό, app. some kind of arena (the meaning of the prefix is disputed), *IGRom*.3.484 (Oenoanda, ii A.D.).

βουκόρια, τά, v. βοκόπια.

βουκόπος, ὁ, *butcher*, *IEphes*.2.31, 32 (iv B.C.); gloss on βουπλήξ Hsch.

βουκόρυζα, ης, ἡ, *severe cold in the head*, Men.1003.

βουκόρυζος, ον, *stupid* and *drivelling*, Hsch.

βοῦκος, Dor. **βῶκος** (v.l.), ὁ, = βουκαῖος, Theoc.10.38. (Perh. a pr. n.), glossed by ἄγροικος, Eust.962.12; by βουκόλος, Nic.ap.Sch.Theoc.10.38

βουκράνιον [ᾱ], τό, *ox-skull* (with the horns), *EM*207.55.

II. = ἄμπελος μέλαινα, Ps.-Dsc.4.183.

2. = ἀντίρρινον, ib. 130, Gal.19.82.

III. *machine for reducing dislocations*, Orib.49.4.74.

βουκρᾶνος, ον, *bull-headed*, Emp.61.3, dub. cj. (βοοκράνοιο) in Call.*fr.* 646 Pf.; cf. βοόκρημνος, Plu.2.358d.

II. βούκρᾶνον τό, *ox-head*, Gem.3.3.

βουκρᾶς, Myc. *qu-u-ka-ra*, *adorned with an ox-head*.

βουκρῖος, ὁ, *ox-ram*, fabulous monster, Ps.-Callisth.3.17.

βουκτέᾰνος, ον, *possessing oxen*, Call.*VB* in *Suppl.Hell*.260A.8.

βούκτησις· φυσητική, Hsch.; cf. βύκτης.

βουκτόνος, ὁ, *ox-killer* (as a religious office), *IG*2.4629.

βουλαῖς, α, ον, (βουλή) *of the council*, epith. of certain gods as having statues in the Council Chamber (Ἑστία βουλαία· ἡ ἐν τῇ βουλῇ ἱδρυμένη, Harp.), τὴν Ἑστίαν ἐπώμοσε τὴν β. Aeschin.2.45; of Zeus and Athena, Antipho 6.45, cf. *IG*3.272, *SIG*1011.6 (Chalcedon), Corn.*ND*9, Plu.2.789d; of Artemis, *IG*2.916, al.; Themis, Plu.2.802b; θεοὶ β., name of thirty stars, D.S.2.30; of a man, θεῶν βουλαῖος ἀνάκτων, = imperatorum divorum *consiliarius*, *IG*4.1475 (Epidaurus), as title of emperor Hadrian, *IG*5(1).1352

II. Subst. **βουλαία,** ἡ, = βουλεία, *Milet*7.71; but **βουλαῖα**· τὰ βεβουλευμένα, and **βούλεον** (sic)· βούλευμα, Hsch.

βούλακα· βόλου ὄνομα, i.e. throw at dice, Hsch.

βουλάπαθον, τον, Lat. *bulapathum*, *Rumex scutatus*, Plin.*HN*20.235.

βουλαπτεροῦν, etym. of βλαβερόν (βουλόμενον ἅπτειν ῥοῦν), Pl.*Cra*.417e.

βουλαρχέω, *to be a* βούλαρχος, *IG*9(1).65 (Daulis), 226 (Drymaea), Arist.*Pol*.1295^b^12.

βουλαρχία, ἡ, *office of* βούλαρχος *IG*9(1).228 (Drymaea), 12(2).484.7 (Mytilene).

βουλαρχος, ὁ, *president of the senate*, as at Thyateira, *IGRom*.4.1230; at Amorgos, *IG*12(7).287, cf. *Milet*3.230, 7.70.

II. *adviser of a plan*, A.*Supp*.11, 970.

βουλᾱφόρος, Dor. for βουληφ-.

βουλαχεύς, έως, ὁ, (perh. βοῦς, λαγχάνω) dub.sens. in *Milet*1(7).p.323 (Didyma).

βουλαχέω, *to be* βουλαχεύς ib. 3(2) Nos.168, 171.

βοῦλβα, ἡ, Lat. *volva*, *vulva*, sow's *womb*, in list of meats, *Edict.Diocl*.4.4, *bulba* μήτρα *Gloss*.2.534.46.

βουλεία, ἡ, (βουλεύω) *office of councillor*, Ar.*Th*.809, X.*HG*2.3.38, Din.*Fr*.89.12; *membership of the Senate* at Rome, D.C.37.30, al.; of local βουλαί, *POxy*.1406.8 (iii A.D.).

βουλεῖον, τό, = βουλευτήριον, *SIG*1011 (Chalcedon), 614.34 (Delph., ii B. C.)., Ps.-Hdt. *Vit.Hom*.12, *SEG*23.207.19 (Messene, Augustus); Arc. βωλήιον *SEG*37.340.21 (Mantinea, iv B.C.)

βουλεκκλησία, ἡ, *joint session of* βουλή *and* ἐκκλησία, *Inscr.Prien*.246.9 (iii A.D.) (pl.).

βουλευμα, ατος, τό, *resolution, purpose*, A.*Pr*.171 (lyr.), 619, Ar.*Av*.993, etc.: freq. in pl., Pi.*N*.5.28, Hdt.3.80, S.*OT*45, A.*Th*.594, Pl.*R*.334a, D.18.296: prov., τοῖς οἰκείοις β. ἁλίσκεσθαι 'to be hoist with one's own petard', Lib.*Or*.59.20.

II. *sitting of a* βουλή, φοιτᾶν εἰς τά β. Philostr.*Her*.19.6.

βουλευμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Ar.*Eq*.100.

βουλεύς, έως, ὁ, *Counsellor*, title of Zeus, *SIG*1024.17 (Myconos), *SEG*26.402 (*Corinth*), 723 (Illyria, both Hellen.)

βουλευσις, εως, ἡ, *deliberation*, Arist.*EN*1112^b^22.

II. as Att. law-term,

1. *conspiracy* against life, Arist.*Ath*.57.3; against property, Hyp.*Ath*.18.

2. *wrongful retention on the list of state debtors of the name of one who has paid his debt*, D.25.28 and 73; Arist.*Ath*.59.3, *IG*2.1631.394 (Athens, iv B.C.)

βουλευτέον, *one must take counsel*, ὅπως .. A.*Ag*.847; τί χρὴ δρᾶν S.*El*.16; περί τινος Isoc.6.90: pl., βουλευτέα Th.7.60.

βουλευτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = βουλευτής, Hsch. s.v. μάστροι.

βουλευτήριον, τό, Aeol. βολλ- *IKyme*13.71 (ii B.C.) *council-chamber*, seat of a βουλή, Hdt.1.170, A.*Eu*.570, 684, E.*Andr*.1097, And.1.36, D.18.169, Pl.*Grg*.452e, *Michel*1203 (Iasos), etc.; = Lat. *curia*, Plu.*Cic*.31, Hdn.5.5.7.

II. *Council, Senate*, D.H.2.12; of local βουλαί *Cod.Just*.1.4.34.10, Just.*Nov*.38 pr.1, etc., *PLond*.2.408.14 (iv A.D.), etc.; of individuals, δόλια βουλευτήρια treacherous *counsellor*, E.*Andr*.446; (so perh. in A.*Th*.575, v. βουλευτήριος) ῥυσὰ β. Theopomp.Com.75 (paratrag.).

βουλευτήριος, ον, *giving advice*, κακῶν τ᾽ Ἀδράστῳ τῶνδε βουλευτήριον A.*Th*.575, (but this may be βουλευτήριον II)

βουλευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *councillor, senator*, Il.6.114, Hdt.9.5, Pl.*Ap*.25a, etc.; at Athens, *one of the* 500, Antipho 6.45, And.1.43, Ar.*Th*.808; at Rome, *senator*, D.H.2.12, Plu.*Rom*.13, etc., in a local council or *curia*, *Cod.Just*.1.4.34.10, Just.*Nov*.101.2, etc.

2. *plotter, contriver*, θανάτου, πληγῆς, Antipho 4.3.4.

βουλευτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the council*, β. ὅρκος oath *taken by the councillors*, X.*Mem*.1.1.18; νόμοι ap.D.24.20; β. τιμαί *CIG*1716 (Delph); ἀρχὴ β. right *to sit in the* βουλή, Arist.*Pol*.1275^{b}19; of the Roman Senate, τίμημα, ἐσθής, D.C.54.17, 40.46; -κά, τά, *funds at the disposal of a council*, *POxy*.1416.3 (iii A.D.), in Roman provincial government, τάγμα Mitchell *N. Galatia*195 (A.D. 126), *SEG*33.1123 (Phrygia, iii A.D.)

2. *able to advise* or *deliberate*, ὁ β., opp. ὁ πολεμικός, Pl.*R*.434b, cf. 441a, Arist.*EN*1140^{a}31, 1152^{a}19; τὸ β. *the deliberative faculty*, Id.*Pol*.1260^{a}12.

II. Subst., -κόν, τό, in the Athen. theatre, *seats reserved for the Council*, Ar.*Av*.794, Hsch.

2. the *deliberative and judicial element* in the state, Arist.*Pol*.1329^{a}31; at Rome, *senatorial order*, Plu.*Rom*.13.

βουλευτις, ιδος, ἡ, fem. of βουλευτής, A.*Fr*.172 (= Pl.Com.88).

βουλευτός, ή, όν, *devised, plotted*, A.*Ch*.494, Call.*Lav.Pall*.38.

II. *matter for deliberation*, Arist.*EN*1113^{a}2, etc.

III. βουλευτός, = βουλευτής, Hsch.

βουλεύω, Il.2.379, etc., aor. ἐβούλευσα Od.5.23, etc., Ep. βούλ- Il.14.464: pf. βεβούλευκα S.*OT*701:—Med. and Pass., v. infr.: (βουλή):—*take counsel, deliberate*, in past tenses, *determine* or *resolve after deliberation*:

1. abs., ὣς βουλεύσαντε Il.1.531; βουλευέμεν ἠδὲ μάχεσθαι *in council* or in battle, Od.14.491; β. ὅπως ὄχ᾽ ἄριστα γένοιτο 9.420, cf. 11.229; δυσμενέεσσι φόνου πέρι β. 16.234; ἔς γε μίαν βουλεύσομεν (sc. βουλήν) we *shall agree* to one plan, Il.2.379; θυμῷ β. Od.12.58; β. περί τινος Hdt.1.120, Th.3.28, 5.116: in Prose, chiefly Med. in this sense, v. infr. B.

2. c. acc. rei, *deliberate on, plan, devise*, β. βουλάς Il.24.652, al.; οὐ .. τοῦτον μὲν ἐβούλευσας νόον αὐτή; Od.5.23; ὁδόν 1.444; φύξιν Il.10.311, 398; κέρδεα Od.23.217; ψεύδεα 14.296: c. dat. pers., τῷ γάρ ῥα θεοὶ βούλευσαν ὄλεθρον Il.14.464, cf. Hdt.9.110; θάνατόν τινι Pl.*Lg*.872a; β. πῆμά τινι Od.5.179, etc.; κέλευθον A.*Pers*.758; ποινάς Id.*Ag*.1223; νεώτερα β. περί τινος Hdt.1.210:—Pass. (with fut. Med., A.*Th*.198), aor. ἐβουλεύθην Hdt. 7.157, Th.1.120, Pl.*R*.442b: pf. βεβούλευμαι (usu. in med. sense, v. infr. B):—*to be determined* or *planned*, ψῆφος κατ᾽ αὐτῶν βουλεύσεται A. l.c.; βεβούλευται τάδε Id.*Pr*.998, cf. Hdt.7.10.δ´; τὰ βεβουλευμένα, = βουλεύματα, Id.4.128; τὰ βουλευόμενα X.*Cyr*.6.2.2; πῶς σφῷν βεβούλευται Pl.*Euthd*.274a.

3. c. inf., *take counsel, resolve* to do, τὸν μὲν ἐγώ βούλευσα .. οὐτάμεναι Od.9.299, cf. Hdt.1.73, 6.52, 61, etc.:—Pass., τοῖσι ἐβεβούλευτο τὸ παιδίον προσουδίσαι Id.5.92.γ´.

II. *give counsel*, τὰ λῷστα β. A.*Pr*.206; β. δυνατός Pl.*Lg*.694b: c. dat. pers., *advise*, ἵνα σφίσι βουλεύησθα Il.9.99, cf. A.*Eu*.697.

III. *sit in council*, of the Spartan γέροντες, Hdt.6.57; *to be a member of a* βουλή, Arist.*Pol*.1282^{a}30; esp. *of the Council of* 500 at Athens, Antipho 6.45, And.1.75, X.*Mem*.1.1.18, Arist.*Ath*.62.3; ἡ βουλὴ ἡ βουλεύουσα Lys.13.19; βουλὴν β. *to be a member of the* β., ib. 20; βουλεύειν λαχών Pl.*Grg*.473e.

B. Med., fut. -εύσομαι A.*Ag*.846, *Ch*.718, Th.1.43, Pl.*Smp*.174d: aor. ἐβουλευσάμην S.*OT*537, etc.; Ep. βουλ- Il.2.114; ἐβουλεύθην D.H.15.7: pf. βεβούλευμαι Hdt.3.134, S.*El*.385, Th.1.69, E.*Supp*.248, Pl.*Chrm*.176c (also in pass, sense, v. supr.):—more freq. in Att. Prose than Act.,

1. abs., *take counsel with oneself, deliberate*, Hdt.7.10.δ´, Arist.*EN*1112^{b}11, 20; παραχρῆμα οὐδὲ -σάμενος D.37.13; ἅμα τινί Hdt.8.101; περὶ τοῦ μέλλοντος τῶν οἰκείων Th.3.44, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.231a; περί τι Id.*R*.604c; ὑπέρ τινος ib. 428d; πρὸς τὴν γεγενημένην ξυμφοράν Th.7.47: c. acc. cogn., β. βούλευμα And.3.29; βουλήν Pl.*Plt*.298b, etc.; ἴσον τι ἢ δίκαιον Th.2.44:—also like Act., *take counsel*, πρός τινας LXX4Ki.6.8.

b. *deliberate, consider*, folld. by clause' β. ὅ τι ποιήσεις ibid.; β. ὅπως .. with subj., X.*Cyr*.1.4.13; β. πῶς τις, c. fut., Id.*An*.3.4.40; πῶς καὶ τί πρακτέον εἴη Plb.1.33.3; ἵνα Ev.Jo.12.10.

2. *act as member of council*, and so *originate measures*, β. καὶ κρίνειν Arist.*Pol*.1281^{b}31; τὸ βουλευόμενον ib. 1291^{a}28.

3. c. acc. rei, *determine with oneself, resolve on*, κακὴν ἀπάτην βουλεύσατο Il.2.114 (Med. here only in Hom.); ἀλλοῖόν τι περί τινος Hdt.5.40, cf. Pl.*Ap*.32c.

4. c. inf., *resolve* to do, Hdt.3.134, Pl.*Chrm*.176c.

βουλεψίη, dub.sens. of the Amazons, Xanth.ap.Hsch.

βουλή, ἡ, Dor. **βωλά** (q.v.), Aeol. **βόλλα** Alc.130.20 L.-P. (rest.) *Schwyzer*623.1 (ii B.C.), Plu.2.288b: acc. pl. βουλᾶς Hes.*Th*.534: (βούλομαι):—*will, determination*, esp. of the gods, Il.1.5, etc., Cret. ϝωλᾶς (gen., dub.) *SEG*37.752.6 (Lyttos, v B.C.)

2. *counsel, advice*, Il.1.258, 2.202; κακὴ β. Hes.*Op*.266; πρᾶτος .. καὶ βουλᾷ καὶ χερσὶν ἐς Ἄρεα *IG*9(1).658 (Ithaca); νυκτὶ δὲ βουλὴν διδούς Hdt.7.12.1; νυκτὶ βουλήν .. δίδου Plu.*Them*.26; τούτοις οὐκ ἔστι κοινὴ β. Pl.*Cri*.49d, X.*Cyr*.7.2.6, βουλῆς ὀρθότης ἡ εὐβουλία Arist.*EN*1142^{b}16; ἐν νυκτὶ β. .. διδοὺς ἐμαυτῷ Men.*Epit*.252; μαχέσασθαι οὐκ ἐποιεῦντο βουλήν Hdt.6.101.2; in pl., οἵ τέ μοι αἰεὶ βουλὰς βουλεύουσι Il.24.652, A.*Pr*.221, Th.842; ἐν βουλαῖς μὲν ἄριστον *Epigr.Gr*.854, ἐν βουλαῖσι κράτιστος *IG*2.3669.8 (iii A.D.).

3. *deliberation, consideration*, τὰ .. γενόμενα ἐν β. ἔχοντες Hdt.3.78.1, 8.40.1, Arist.*EN*1112^{a}19, D.9.46; οὐδεὶς περὶ τούτου προτίθησιν οὐδαμοῦ βουλήν Id.18.192; ὅπως δ᾽ ἂν βουλὴν ἀγάγοιεν Polyaen.7.39, ἐν β. ἐγίνοντο πότερον .. D.H.2.44.'

II. *Council of elders, Senate*, βουλὴν ἷζε γερόντων Il.2.53, cf. Od.3.127, A.*Ag*.884; esp. at Athens, *Council* or *Senate of* 500 created by Cleisthenes, Hdt.9.5, Ar.*V*.590, Antipho 6.40, etc.; commonly called ἡ β. (or ἡ β. οἱ πεντακόσιοι Aeschin.3.20, to distinguish it from ἡ β. ἡ ἐν Ἀρείῳ πάγῳ ibid.; also β. ἀπὸ κυάμον Th.8.66); in other states, as at Argos, Hdt.7.149; at Thebes, X.*HG*5.2.29; in Lesbos, Alc.130.20 L.-P. of the Roman *Senate*, D.H.6.69, etc.; of local *senates*, *POxy*.58.14 (iii A.D.), etc.; βουλῆς εἶναι to be *of the Council*, *a member of it*, Th.3.70 (whence Sch. and Suid. made a Subst. **βουλῆς,** ὁ); ἀνὴρ βουλῆς τῆς Ῥωμαίων Paus.5.20.8; ἄνδρα ἐκ τῆς βουλῆς Id.7.11.1.

2. *rank of membership of the* βουλή, Δελφοὶ .. Δελφὸν ἐποίησαν καὶ βουλῇ ἐτείμησαν *Delph*.3(1)219, *IEphes*.1615.19

βουληγορέω, *speak in the Senate*, App.*BC*3.51.

βουληγορία, ἡ, *speech in the Senate*, Poll.4.26.

βουληγόρος, ὁ, *one who speaks in the Senate*, ib. 25.

βουλήεις, εσσα, εν, *of good counsel, sage*, Sol.33.1.

βουλημα, ατος, τό, *purpose*, Gorg.*Hel*.6 (pl.), Ar.*Av*.993, Isoc.3.15, D.18.49 (pl.); *intent*, τοῦ νομοθέτου Pl.*Lg*.769d, 802c (pl.), al.; τὸ β. τῆς κρίσεως *intention* to judge, Id.*Phlb*.41e: pl., βουλήμασι Μοίρης *IG*12(7).303.

2. *meaning*, οὐδεὶς σαφῶς παρέδωκε τὸ β. Ael.*Tact*.18.1; τὸ β. τοῦ ποιητοῦ Hipparch.1.4.9, al.

3. *intention of a testator*, *BGU*361ii23 (ii A.D.): hence, *will, testament*, *POxy*.907.1 (iii A.D.), *PLips*.29.7 (iii A.D.).

II. *express will, consent*, τῆς συγκλήτου Plb.6.15.4.

βουλημάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg. 1.3, *will, testament*, *PMasp*.151.304 (vi A.D.).

βουλησις, εως, ἡ, *willing*, Arist.*de An*.433ᵃ23; β. ἀγαθοῦὄρεξις Id.*Top*.146ᵇ5, cf. *EN*1111ᵇ19; τῶν ἀδυνάτων, τοῦ τέλους, ib. 1111ᵇ22, 1113ᵇ15; *purpose*, πράσσειν β. E.*HF*1305; *wish, desire*, Th.3.39 Pl.*Grg*.509d, etc.; βούλησιν ἐλπίζει entertains a hope and *purpose*, Th.6.78; κατὰ τὴν β. Pl.*Cra*.420d, al.; παρὰ τὴν β. ibid., Arist.*EN*1136ᵇ24: pl., Pl.*Lg*.688b, Arist.*Rh*.1378ᵇ18; of the gods, Polystr.p.10 W.

II. *purpose* or *meaning* of a poem, Pl.*Prt*.344b; *signification* of a word, Id.*Cra*.421b.

III. *will, testament*, β. ἔγγραφος *PLips*.33 ii 10 (iv A.D.), ἐν τελευταίᾳ βουλήσει *Cod.Just*.6.4.4.1, 27.

βουλητέος, α, ον, *to be wished for*, τὸ β. Arist.*MM*1208ᵇ38.

2. βουλητέον, *one must wish for*, Id.Rh.Al.1420ᵇ23.

βουλητηός, ή, όν, *that is* or *should be willed*, *οὔτε χρήσιμον ou[te b*. Phld.*Rh*.1.185 S.: τὸ β. ο΄ *ject of desire* or *will*, Pl.*Lg*.733d, Arist.*EN*1113ᵃ17. Adv. -τῶς Procl.*in Prm*.p.752 S.

βουληφόρος, ον, *counselling, advising* in Il. a constant epith. of princes and leaders, β. ἄνδρα 2.24, al.; title of Artemis, *SIG*²660.3 (*Milet*): also c. gen., β. Ἀχαιῶν, Τρώων, Il.24.651, 5.180; in Od.9.112 οὔτ᾽ ἀγοραὶ β. οὔτε θέμιστες, cf. Pi.*O*.12.5: in later Prose, = βουλευτής, οἱ τοῦ μιάσματος B. Agath.3.5. Adv. -ρως *like a counsellor*, Men.123.

βουλῑμία, ἡ, *ravenous hunger*, Timocl.13.3, Arist.*Pr*.887ᵇ39.

βουλῑμίᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *suffering from* βουλιμία, Plu.2.695d.

βουλῑμιάω, *suffer from* βουλιμία, Ar.*Pl*.873, X.*An*.4.5.7, Arist.*Pr*.887ᵇ38, Erasistr.ap.Gell.16.3.10, Plu.*Brut*.25.

βουλῑμος, ὁ, = βουλιμία, Id.2.693f, Erasistr.ap.Gell.16.3.9, Sor.2.4, etc.; β, ἐσθ᾽ ἄνθρωπος Alex.135.17.

βουλῑμώδης, ες, *of the nature of* βούλιμος, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.30.15 (also **-λώδης,** Gal.13.122).

βουλῑμώττω, = βουλιμιάω, Suid.

βούλιος, ον, (βουλή) = βουλευτικός I.2, *sage*, A.*Ch*.672 (in Comp. -ώτερος), prob. (for δούλιος) in Id.*Supp*.599 (lyr.).

βούλλα, ἡ, *tin*, *PHolm*.2.4, *PLeid.X*.6.

βουλογρᾰφία, ἡ, *function of enrolling senators*, *IGRom*.3.206 (Ancyra). **-γρᾰφέω,** *carry out the enrolment of senators*, *OGI*549.2 (Ancyra, iii A.D.).

βουλογρᾰ́φος ὁ, *clerk to the council*, *GDI*1172.37 (Elis, Hellen.; form βωλογράφορ).

βουλοκοπίδης, ου, ὁ, Com. name, on analogy of δημοκόπος, *AB*221.3.

βούλομαι, (Ep. also **βόλομαι,** q.v.), Dor. **βώλ-** (q.v.), Aeol. **βόλλ-** (v. βόλομαι), Thess. **βέλλ-** *IG*9(2).517.20, Boeot. **βείλ-** ib. 7.3080, **βήλ-** *SIG*1185.18 (Tanagra, iii B.C.), Locr. and Delph. **δείλ-** *IG*9(1). 334.3, *GDI*2034.10, Coan, etc. **δήλ-** (q.v.), Ion.2 sg. βούλεαι Od.18.364, Hdt.1.11: impf. ἐβουλόμην Il.11.79, etc.; ἠβουλόμην E.*Hel*.752, D.1.15, etc.; Ion. 3 pl. ἐβουλέατο codd. in Hdt.1.4, 3.143: fut. βουλήσομαι A.*Pr*.867, S.*OT*1077, etc.; later fut. βουληθήσομαι v.l. in Aristid.*Or*.48(24).8, Gal.13.636: aor. ἐβουλήθην, also ἠβ- (v. infr.), βουληθείς S.*OC*732, *IG*2.1236, etc., but Ep.aor.subj.3 sg. βόυλεται (from *βόλσ-ε-ται) Il.1.67: pf. βεβούλημαι D.18.2; also βέβουλα (προ-) Il.1.113 (ἐβέβουλε dub. in Epigr. in *Berl.Sitzb*.1894.907):—forms with augm. ἠ- are found in Att. Inscrr. from 300 B.C. onwards, as *IG*2.657, al., and occur frequently in Mss. as ἠβούλοντο v.l. in Th.2.2, 6.79, ἠβούλου Hyp.*Lyc*.11; said to be Ionic in *An.Ox*.2.374.—An Act. βούλητε (= βούλησθε) MittiesChr;361.10 (iv A.D.):—*will, wish, be willing*, Hom., etc.; usu. implying choice or preference (cf. IV) opp. ἐθέλω 'consent', εἰ βούλει, ἐγὼ ἐθέλω Pl.*Grg*.522e, cf. *R*.347b, 437b; ἐὰν βούλῃ σὺ .. ἐὰν θχὸς ἐθέλῃ Id.Alc.1.135d; ἂν οἵ τε θεοὶ ᾽θέλωσι καὶ ὑμεῖς βούλησθε D.2.20; οὔτ᾽ ἀκούειν ἠθέλετ᾽ οὔτε πλστεύειν ἐβούλεσθε Id.19.23; but ἐθέλω is also used = 'wish', λέξαι θέλω σοι, πρῖν θανεῖν, ἃ βούλομαι, E.*Alc*.281 (so ἐθέλω εἰπεῖν Pl.*Prt*.309b, but φράσαι τι βούλομαι Ar.*Pl*.1090); Hom. uses βούλομαι for ἐθέλω in the case of the gods, for with them *wish* is ωιλλ: ἐθέλω is more general, and is sts. used where βούλομαι might have stood, e.g. Il.7.182.—Construct.: mostly c. inf., Τρώεσσιν ἐβούλετο κῦδος ὀρέξαι 11.79, etc.; sts. c. inf. fut., βουλόμενοι ἐξ αὐτέων παῖδας ἐκγενήσεσθαι Hdt.4.111.2, Th.6.57.3, Iamb.*Protr*.16 (p.83.27 P.) Thgn.184; c. acc. et inf., Od.4.353, and freq. in Prose: when βούλομαι is folld. by acc. only, an inf. may generally be supplied, as καί κε τὸ βουλοίμην (sc. γενέσθαι) Od.20.316; ἔτυχεν ὧν ἐβούλετο (sc. τυχεῖν) Antiph.18.6; πλακοῦντα β. (sc. σε λέγειν) Id.52.11; καὶ εἰ μάλα βούλεται ἄλλη [Ποσειδάων] (sc. τοῦτο γενέσθαι) Il.15.51; so εἰς τὸ βαλανεῖον βούλομαι (sc. ἰέναι) Ar.*Ra*.1279; βουλοίμην ἄν (sc. τόδε γενέσθαι) Pl.*Euthphr*.3a, w. legal instruments, etc., as subject, *Cod.Just*.1.3.45.13, 1.3.52.5

2. in Hom. of gods, c. acc. rei et dat. pers., Τρώεσσιν .. ἐβούλετο νίκην he *willed* victory to the Trojans, Il.7.21, cf. 23.682: c. acc., ἄνδρες τὰ Συρακοσίων βουλόμενοι Th.6.50.3, cf. ib. 82.4 τὸ βουλόμενον τὴν πολιτείαν πλῆθος *that supports* the constitution, Arist.*Pol*.1309ᵇ17.

II. in var. spec. usages

1. βούλει or βούλεσθε folld. by Verb in subj., βούλει λάβωμαι; *would you have* me take hold? S.*Ph*.761; βούλει φράσω; Ar.*Eq*.36, cf. Pl.*Phd*.79a, *R*.596a; ποῦ δὴ βούλει ἀναγνῶμεν; Id.*Phdr*.228e.

2. εἰ βούλει if *you please*, S.*Ant*.1168, X.*An*.3.4.41; also εἰ δὲ βούλει, ἐὰν δὲ βούλῃ, to express a concession, or if *you like*, Pl.*Smp*.201a, etc.; εἰ μὲν β., φρονήσει, εἰ δέ β., ἰσχύι Id.*R*.432a.

3. ὁ βουλόμενος *any one who likes*, Hdt.1.54, Th.1.26, etc.; ἔδωκεν ἅπαντι τῷ βουλομένῳ D.21.45; ὁ β. the 'common informer', Ar.*Pl*.918 (whence, in jest, βούλομαι ib. 908); ὅστις βούλει who or which ever *you like*, Pl.*Grg*.517b, *Cra*.432a.

4. βουλομένῳ μοί ἐστι, c.inf., it is *according to* my *wish* that .., Th.2.3; εἰ σοὶ β. ἐστὶν ἀποκρίνεσθαι Pl.*Grg*.448d; also τὰ θεῖν οὕτω βουλόμεν᾽ ἔσται E.*IA*33; τὸ κείνου βουλόμενον his *wish*, ib. 1270; but with pass. sense, τὸ β. the *object of desire*, Luc.*Am*.37, Plu.*Art*.28, Democr.173 D.-K.

5. τί βουλόμενος; *with* what *purpose?* Pl.*Phd*.63a, D.18.172; τί βουληθεὶς πάρει; S.*El*.1100.

III. *mean*, Pl.*R*.362e, 590e, etc.; τί ἡμῖν βούλεται οὗτος ὁ μῦθος; (folld. by β. λέγειν ὡς ..) Id.*Tht*.156c; τί β. σημαίνειν τὸ τέρας D.H.4.59; βούλεται εἶναι *professes* or *pretends* to be, Pl.*R*.595c; β. τὸ ὄνομα ἐπικεῖσθαι Id.*Cra*.412c; freq. in Arist., τὸ ἀκούσιν βούλεται λέγεσθαι οὐκ εἰ .. *EN*1110b30; β. ἄσωτος εἶναι ὁ ἕν τι κακὸν ἕν τι κακὸν ἔχων ib. 1119b34; β. ὁ πρᾶος ἀτάραχος εἶναι ib. 1125b33; *tend* to be, ἡ τοῦ ὕδατος φύσις β. εἶναι ἄχυμος Id.*Sens*.441a3; β. ἤδη τότε εἶναι πόλις ὅταν .. Id.*Pol*.1261b12, cf. 1293b40; ἡ φύσις β. μὲν τοῦτο ποιεῖν πολλάκις, οὐ μέντοι δύναται ib. 1255b3, cf. *GA*778a4, al.

2. *to be wont*, X.*An*.6.3.18.

IV. folld. by ἤ .., *prefer*, for βούλομαι μᾶλλον (which is more usu. in Prose), βούλομ᾽ ἐγὼ λαὸν σόον ἔμμεναι ἢ ἀπολέσθαι I *had rather* .., Il.1.117, cf. 23.954, Od.3.232, 11.489, 12.350; β. τὸ μέν τι εὐτυχέειν .. ἢ εὐτυχέειν τὰ πάντα Hdt.3.40; β. παρθενεύεσθαι πλέω χρόνον ἢ πατρὸς ἐστερῆσθαι (for πολὺν χρόνον, μᾶλλον ἤ ..) ib. 124, cf. E.*Andr*.351; less freq. without ἤ .., πολὺ βούλομαι αὐτὴν οἴκοι ἔχειν I much *prefer* .., Il.1.112, cf. Od.15.88. (*gᵘel-gᵘol-*, cf. the dialectic forms.)

βουλόμᾰχος, ον, *strife-desiring*, Ar.*Pax*1293 (hex.).

βουλύσιος [ῡ] ὥρα, the time *for unyoking*, *Arat.825.*

βουλῠσις, εως, ἡ, = sq., only in Cic.*Att*.15.27.3.

βουλῡτός, ὁ, *time for unyoking oxen* (early afternoon, Hld.2.19, cf. Eust.1614.44, but *evening*, Ael.*NA*13.1, cf. Philostr.*Her*.19.20), Ar.*Av*.1500, A.R.3.1342, Luc.*Cat*.1, etc.; ὑπὸ .. ἀστέρα βουλυτοῖο *IG*14.2012.15 (Sulp. Max.):—Hom. only in Adv. **βουλῡτόνδε,** Il.16.779, Od.9.58.

βουμᾰνές, τό, a *plant*, Hsch.

βουμασθος, or **-μαστος** (so in *PCair.Zen*.33.15 (iii B.C.) *PSI*4.429 (iii A.D.)) (sc. ἄμπελος), ἡ, *vine bearing large grapes*, Virg.G.2.102, Plin.*HN*14.15, Macr.*Sat*.3.20.7.

βουμελία, ἡ, *ash*, *Fraxinus excelsior*, Thphr.*HP*3.11.4, 4.8.2 (v.l. βουμέλιος, ὁ).

βουμέτρης, ου, ὁ, *official in charge of sacrifices* (Aetol.), Hsch.

βουμολγός, ὁ, (ἀμέλγω) *cow-milking*, *AP*6.255 (Eryc.).

βουμῦκοι, οἱ, *loud bellowings*, a kind of subterranean noise, Arist.*Pr*.937b39; in Hsch. βούμῡκαι.

βουναία, ἡ, epith. of Hera, because her temple stood on a βουνός, Paus.2.4.7.

βουναῖος, α, ον, *of* or *belonging to the hills*, app. of a kind of wine, Lang *Ath.Agora* XXI I45 (vi A.D.); cf. βουναία.

βούνευρον, (dub.), gloss on κίσσηρις, Hsch.

βουνιάς, άδος, ἡ, *French turnip*, *Brassica Napus*, Agatharch.51, Nic.*fr*.70.3, J.*AJ*3.7.6, Dsc.2.111, cf. μουνιαδικόν

βουνίζω, (βουνός) *heap up*, *pile up*, LXXRu.2.14, 16.

βούνιον, τό, *earth-nut*, *Bunium ferulaceum*, Dsc.4.123, *PMag*.3.333

2. = περιστερέων, Ps.-Dsc.4.59.

βουνίον, τό, dim. of βουνός, *hill*, *Inscr.Prien*.42.41 (ii B.C.), as placename, *Inscr.Magn*.122; cf. mod. Gk. βουνί.

βοῦνις, ιδος, ἡ, *hilly*, Ἀπίαν βοῦνιν A.*Supp*.117 (lyr.); voc. ἰὼ γᾶ βοῦνι, πάνδικον σέβας (prob. for βουνῖτι ἔνδικον) ib. 776 (lyr.).

βουνίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *dweller on the hills*, of Pan, *AP*6.106 (Zon.).

II. cf. βωνίτης.

βουνοβᾰτέω, *walk on* or μουντ ηιλλσ, πρῶνας *AP*6.218 (Alc.).

βουνοειδής, ές, *hill-like, hilly*, D.S.5.40, Str.11.8.4, Plu.*Thes*.36, etc.

βουνομέω, *pasture cattle*, Str.13.1.7.

βουνομία, ἡ, *pasturage*, Pi.*Pae*.3.27.

βουνομος, ον, *grazed by cattle*, of pastures, A.*Fr*.249, S.*El*.181 (lyr.).

2. ἀγέλαι βουνόμοι (parox.) herds *of grazing oxen*, Id.*OT*26.

βουνός, ὁ, *hill, mound*, Cyrenaic word, acc. to Hdt.4.199; freq. in Syracusan poets, acc. to Phryn.333, cf. Philem.49, 142, LXXEx.17.0, al., Plb.3.83.1, *Schwyzer*289.168 (Rhodian, ii B.C.), Str.3.2.9, *BGU*1129.14 (i B.C.), etc.

2. *heap* of stones, etc., LXXGe.31.46.

3. as measure of quantity σίτου *PFlor*.58.12, *JJP*18.190 (ii/iii A.D.)

II. *clot* of blood, Cyr. s.v. φρόμβος, cf. Hsch. s.v. θρόμβοι.

III. *altar*, Hsch.

IV. = στιβάς (Cypr.), Id. (Barbarous word acc. to Ael.Dion.*Fr*.93.)

βουνώδης, ες, = βουνοειδής, *hilly*, Plb.2.15.8, etc.; θίς Plu.*Crass*.25.

βούπαις, αιδος, ὁ, *big boy*, Ar.*V*.1206, Eup.402, A.R.1.768, *BCH*47.85 (Philippi), Agath.2.14 (pl.).

II. *child of the* οχ, = βουγενής, of bees, in allusion to their fabulous origin, *AP*7.36 (Eryc.).

III. a *fish* (nisi leg. ἰσχυρός), Hsch.

IV. = βουκόλος, Suid.

βουπάλινα, τά, prob. = βουβάλια (v. βουβάλιον), *SIG*2588.171 (Delos, ii B.C.):—also **βουπαλίδες**· περισκελίδες, Hsch.

βούπᾰλις, εως, ὁ, ἡ, (πάλη) *wrestling like a bull*, i.e. *hard-struggling*, ἀεθλοσύνη Apl.4.67.

βουπάμων [ᾱ], ον, gen. ονος, (πάομαι) *rich in cattle*, *AP*6.263 (Leon.), 7.740 (Id.).

βουπεινα, ἡ, = βουλιμία, Lyc.581, Call.*Fr*.7.11 P.

βουπελάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *herdsman*, A.R.4.1342, Nic.*Al*.39, Opp.*C*.1.534, Androm.ap.Gal.14.37.

βουπλᾰνόκτιστος, ον, (βοῦς, πλάνη, κτίζω) *founded by the wandering cow*, of Troy, λόφος Lyc.29.

βουπλάστης, ου, ὁ, *cow-modeller*, of the sculptor Myron, *AP*9.734 (Diosc.).

βουπλευρος, ἡ, (cf.Sch.Nic.l.c.) *bishop's weed, Ammi majus*, Nic.Th.585.

βουπληθής, ές, *full of oxen*, Euph.52.

βουπληκτρος, ον, *goading oxen*, ἄκαινα *AP*6.41 (Agath.).

βουπλήξ, ῆγος, ὁ, (also ἡ, Ps.-Luc. *Philopatr*.4, *EM*371.40), *ox-goad*, θεινόμεναι βουπλῆγι (gender undetermined) Il.6.135.

2. *axe for felling an ox*, *AP*9.352 (Leon.), Timo 4.1, Q.S.1.159.

βουποίητος, ον, = βούπαις II, *AP*12.249 (Strat.).

βουποίμην, ενος, ὁ, *herdsman*, ib. 7.622 (Antiphil.).

βουπόλος, ον, *tending oxen*, Hsch.; cf. βουκόλος.

βουπομπός, όν, *celebrated with a procession of oxen*, ἑορτή Pi.*Fr*.193.

βουπόρος, ον, (πείρω) *ox-piercing*, β. ὀβελός a spit *large enough for a whole ox*, Hdt.2.135, cf. E.*Cyc*.302; ἀμφώβολοι σφαγῆς .. βουπόροι spits *fit to pierce an ox's* throat, Id.*Andr*.1134; β. ὀβελίσκος X.*An*.7.8.14.

2. subst., perh. = *ox-spit*, βουπόρος Ἀρσινόης μητρὸς σέο (app. ref. to Mt. Athos) Call.*Fr*.110.45 Pf.

βουπρηόνες, *great precipices*, Hsch.

βουπρηστις, ιδος or εως, ἡ, (πρήθω) *poisonous beetle*, which being eaten by cattle in the grass causes them to swell up and die, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.32, Arist.*Fr*.376, Nic.*Al*.346, Dsc.2.61.

II. *hare's ear, Bupleurum protractum*, Thphr.*HP*7.7.3.

βουπρόσωπος, ον, *with the face of an ox* or *cow*, Porph.*Abst*.3.16 (βοο- codd.), Lyd.*Mens*.4.46, Phlp.*in GA*185.11.

βουπρωρος, ον, (πρῷρα) *with the forehead* or *face of an ox*, S.*Tr*.13 (ap.Str.10.2.19; Laur. Ms. βούκρανος); β. πρόσωπα Philostr.Jun.*Im*.4, σημαίνει δὲ καὶ τὴν βουπρόσωπον Hsch. (*Trag.Adesp*.587b K.-S.)

II. β. ἑκατόμβη offering of 100 sheep *and one ox*, *SIG*604.8 (Delph., ii B.C.), Plu.2.668c, Hsch.; β. θυσία *Delph*.3(2).66; ἔπεμψαν Κεῖοι δωδεκηΐδα β. ταῦρον *Dürrbach Choix d'Inscriptions de Délos* p.183 (ii A.D.).

βουπρως· ἀσθένεια, Hsch.

βούπτινον, = τρίφυλλον, Hsch.

βουργάριος, ὁ, = Lat. *burgarius*, *SIG*880.52 (Thrace).

βοῦργος, ὁ, Lat. *burgus*, *tower*, *fort*, *BE*1962.315 (Palestine, Byz.).

βουρδών, ῶνος, ὁ, = βορδών, *mule*, *IG*5(1).1115 *B* i 37, *Edict.Diocl*.14.10, (βουδρών ib. 11.4a) *PLips*.87.1 (iv A.D.):—hence **βουρδωνάριος,** ὁ, *muleteer*, *Edict.Diocl*.7.17, Sch.Ar.Th.498:

βουρδωνάριον, τό, Dim. of βουρδών, *PRyl*.238.11 (iii A.D.), *BE*1958.301 (Egypt, Chr.); also βουρδουνάριος, Teuc.Bab.p.43.4 B.

βουρικυπάρισσος· ἄμπελος (Perga), Hsch.

βούρινον, τό, = κυνοκεφάλιον, Ps.-Apul.*Herb*.86.

βουριχάλλιον, τό, senator's *ox-cart*, some kind of carriage, prob. *ponycart*, perh. -χάλιον, i.e. dim. of late Lat. **buricale*, cf. *buricus*

βουριχᾶς, 'α, ὁ, *pony-dealer* or *drover*, *IEphes*.551 (late Rom.imp.; cf. *manni equi dicuntur pusilli, quos vulgo burichos vocant* Porphyrio ad Hor.C.3.27.7).

βούρυγχος, ὁ, a large *fish*, Hsch.

βούρυτος, ὁ, *mighty river*, Id.

βοῦς, Dor. **βῶς** Theoc.9.7, *GDI*5005.5 (Gortyn), ὁ and ἡ: gen. βοός (written βοιός *GDI*ivp.883 No.62 (Erythrae)), poet. also βοῦ A.*Fr*.421, S.*Fr*.280: acc. βοῦν *IG*1.45*A* 11, etc., βῶν Il.7.238 and Dor., *IG*4.914.18, al. (Epid.), *SIG*56.16 (Argos), Theoc.27.64, Ion. and poet. also βόα Pherecyd.162 J., *AP*9.255 (Phil.): dual βόε Hes.*Op*.436: pl., nom. βόες, rarely contr. βοῖς Ar.*Fr*.760, Plu.*Aem*.33, etc.: gen. βοῶν, contr. βῶν Hes.*Th*.983; Boeot. βουῶν *IG*7.3171.45: dat. βουαί, Ep. βόεσσι, βοσί *AP*7.622 (Antiphil.); Boeot. βούεσσι *IG*7.3171.38: acc. βόας Il.5.556, al., βοῦς 1.154, al., S.*Aj*.175 (lyr.), and Att., Antiph.172.5, etc. (but later βόας Ev.Jo.2.14, *POxy*.729.16 (ii A.D.), etc.):—*bullock, bull, ox*, or *cow*, in pl *cattle*, commonly fem.: to mark the male Hom. adds a word, β. ἄρσην Il.20.495; or ταῦρος β. 17.389; as a measure of value, βοὸς ἄξιον 23.885, cf. 7.474 and v. ἀλφεσίβοιος, ἑκατόμβοιος, ἐν δὲ Συρίᾳ .. οἱ βόες, ὥσπερ αἱ κάμηλοι, κάλας ἔχουσιν ἐπὶ τῶν ἀκρωμίων Arist.*HA*606^{a}15

b. w. ἄγριος, applied to var. non-domesticated species, Arist.*HA*499^{a}4, *Mir*.842^{b}33

d. βοὸς ὄμμα, = βούφθαλμον, *AP*4.1.52 (Mel.).

2. metaph. of any *dam* or *mother*, μία β. Κρηθεῖ τε μάτηρ καὶ Σαλμωνεῖ Pi.*P*.4.142; ἄπεχε τῆς β. τὸν ταῦρον A.*Ag*.1125.

II. = βοείη or βοέη (always fem.), *ox-hide shield*, νωμῆσαι βῶν Il.7.238; τυκτῇσι βόεσσιν 12.105; βόας αὔας ib. 137; γέρρα λευκῶν β. X.*An*.5.4.12.

III. a *fish*, perh. *Notidanus griseus*, Arist.*HA*540^{b}17, *Fr*.280.

2. a fish of the Nile, Str.17.2.4.

IV. ἕβδομος β. *crescent loaf*, Clidem.16.

b. kind of cake, *Sokolowski* 1.42*B*6, 43.3 (Miletus, v B.C.), Myc. *qo-o* (prob. acc. pl.)

V. *seam*, Poll.7.65.

VI. *the constellation Taurus*, Max.162.

VII. = μάστιξ, Hsch.

VIII. prov., β. ἐπὶ γλώσσης ἐπιβαίνων Thgn.815; βοῦς ἐπὶ γλώσσῃ βέβηκε A.*Ag*.36; of people who keep silence from some weighty reason, τὸν βοῦν ἐπιτίθημι τῇ γλώττῃ Jul.*Or*.7.218a; βοῦς ἐμβαίνει μέγας Strattis 67 (wrongly expld. by Zen.2.70, etc., of bribery with coins bearing type of ox); β. ἐν πόλει 'bull in a china-shop', Diogenian.3.67; β. ἐν αὐλίῳ, of a useless person, Cratin.32; β. λύρας 'pearls before swine', Macho ap.Ath.8.349c. (βοῦς (from βωύς, Skt. *gaúṣ*) acc. βῶν (Skt. *gâm*) are old forms: stem βωϝ- βοϝ-, cf. Lat. (Umbr.) *bos*, etc.)

Βούσβατον· τὴν Ἄρτεμιν (Thracian), Hsch.

βουσέλῑνον, τό, = σμύρνιον, Plin.*HN*20.118, Archig.ap.Gal.12.406.

βουσή δούλη, Hsch.

βουσία· γογγυλίδι ὅμοιον (Thess.), Id.

βουσκᾰφέω, *undermine*, Lyc.434.

βουσκητήριον· εἰς εὐρύνην· εἴρηται κακοσχόλως ἐπί τοῦ γυναικείου αἰδοίου, Hsch.

βουσόη, Lacon. **βουὅα,** ἡ, *herd*, *EM*208.6, 391.19.

βουσόος, v. βοοσσόος.

βουσός, ἡ, *pasture for oxen*, *Schwyzer*664.15 (Orchom. Arc., iv B.C.).

βούσταθμον, τό, *ox-stall*, E.*Hel*.29, *IA*76, Lyc.92 (pl.): in masc. form, ἀμφὶ βουστάθμους E.*Hel*.359 (lyr.):—as Adj., βουστάθμου κάπης S.Ichn.8.

βουστάνη· βοοστασία, Hsch.: also, = μάστιξ or πληγή, Id. **–στάς,** άδος, ἡ, *where oxen are stalled*, αὐλαί S.*Fr*.321.

βουστᾰσία, ἡ, = βούσταθμον, Luc.*Alex*.1, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.11(2).181.14

βουστάσιον [ᾰ], τό, = foreg., *PFlor*.50.60 (iii A.D.), *Gp*.2.27.2, Olymp.*in Mete*.113.22.

βουστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., A.*Pr*.653 (pl.), *IG*11(2).145.19 (Delos, iv B.C.), D.H.1.79.

βουστροφηδόν, Adv. *turning like oxen in ploughing*; of writing from left to right and right to left alternately, Euph.ap.Harp. ὁ κάτωθεν νόμος, Paus.5.17.6, Hsch.

βουστροφος, ον, *ploughed by oxen*, Lyc.1438; but,

II. parox. **-στρόφος,** ον, *ox-guiding*, δεσμά *AP*6.104 (Phil.); *ox-tormenting*, μύωψ ib. 95 (Antiphil.).

βουσῦκον, τό, (βου-) *a large, coarse fig*, Hsch., cf. Varro *RR*2.5.4.

βουσφᾰγέω, *slaughter oxen*, E.*El*.627.

βούτᾰλις, ἡ, = ἀηδών, Aesop.85 (v.l. βώτ-).

βουτάνη, *part of ship to which rudder was fastened*, Hsch.; also expld. as = μάστιξ, or μάχη, ἀηδία, Id.

βούταρος· ὁ, παχύς, Hsch.

βουτελέστην· θύτην, Id.

βούτης, ου, Dor. **βούτας**, α, ὁ, (βοῦς) *herdsman*, A.*Pr*.568 (lyr.), E.*Andr*.280 (lyr.), Theoc.1.80, *AP*6.255 (Eryc.), etc.:—as Adj., β. φόνος the slaughter *of kine*, E.*Hipp*.537.

II. = ὀρίγανος (cydonia), Hsch.

βούτῑμος, ον, *worth an ox*, Hsch., *EM*207.5.

βοῦτις or **βοῦττις,** ἡ, *vessel in the shape of the frustum of a cone*, *Stereom*.2.9; **βούτη** ib. 1.52, Aët.3.133:—Dim. **βούτιον** *Hippiatr*.34, *Edict.Diocl*.13.17 ([βο]ῦττις)

βούτμημα, ατος, τό, *furrow*, gloss on τμήγας, Hsch.

βουτοί· τόποι παρ' Αἰγυπτίοις, εἰς οὓς οἱ τελευτῶντες τίθενται Hsch.

βούτομον, τό, or **-τομος,** ὁ, (τέμνω) *sedge, Carex riparia*, Ar.*Av*.662, Theoc.13.35: masc., Thphr.*HP*1.10.5: neut., ib. 4.10.4, Theoc. l.c., *Gp*.2.6.28, LXXJb.8.11.

βούτόρος, ον, = βουπόρος, Suid.: βούτορον ψάκαστρον· νιφάδ' ὑετοῦ Hsch.

βουτόων· ὁδόν ἀτραπόν, Hsch. (fort. βουὁον, cf. βουσόη).

Βουτράγιος, ὁ (sc. μήν), name of month at Melitaea, *IG*9(2).206i *b* 19.

βούτρᾰγος, ὁ, *ox-goat*, fabulous animal, Philostr.*VA*6.24.

βούτρᾰγοταυράνθρωπος, ὁ, *a compound of ox, goat, bull, and man*, Tz.*H*.7.484.

βουτροφία, ἡ, *feeding of cattle*, Agatharch.7.

βουτρόφος, ὁ, *rearer of oxen*, *JHS*54.143.69 (decr., pl., Delos, ii B.C.), Poll.1.249, *EM*209.54; cf. βοοτρόφος.

βούτρωκτον, τό, = ὄροβος, Hsch.

βούτῦπιον, gloss on δάροσος, (δάρος), Hsch.

βουτύπος [ῠ], ὁ, *ox-butcher, slaughterer*, A.R.2.91, 4.4.68; esp. of the priest at the Dipolia (cf. βουφόνια), *IG*1.839, 3.1163.2, Clidem.17, Porph.*Abst*.2.30.

2. = οἶστρος, *gadfly*, Opp.*H*.2.529; but = ἐμπίς, Hsch.

βουτύρινος [ῡ], η, ον, *of butter*, μύρον Dsc.1.54.

βούτῡρον, τον, *butter*, τὸ πῖον τοῦ γάλακτος Hp.*Morb*.4.51, cf. Arist.*Fr*.636, Plu.2.1109, LXXGe.18.8, Sor.1.86, Dsc.2.72, *Edict.Diocl*.4.50:—also **βούτῡρος,** ὁ, Gal.13.527, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.14, 41.

II. *a plant*, Hsch.; ὄζει ὁ τόπος β. Ath.9.395a.

βουτῡροφάγος [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *butter-eater*, Anaxandr.41.8 (prob.).

βουφάγος [ᾰ], ον, *ox-eating*, Simon.179.4, *AP*7.426 (Antip. Sid.); of Hercules, Luc.*Am*.1, Porph.*Abst*.1.22, cf. *AP*9.59 (Antip.) expld. by πολυφάγος, Hsch.

βουφάρας· γεφύρας, Hsch.

βούφαρον· τὴν εὐάροτον γῆν· φάρος γὰρ ἡ ἄροσις· καὶ ἐπίθετον βοός, Hsch.

βούφθαλμον, τό, (βοῦς, ὀφθαλμός) *ox-eye, Anacyclus radiatus*, Dsc.3.139, Nic.*Fr*.74.59.

2. = χρυσάνθεμον, Ps.-Dsc.4.58; = ἀείζωον, Dsc.4.88; = βοάνθεμον, Gal.19.87.

βούφθαλμος, ὁ, a *fish*, Marc.Sid.8.

βουφονέω, *slaughter oxen*, Il.7.466.

βουφονια (sc. ἱερά), τά, at Athens, ceremony at the Dipolia, at which *an ox was slain*, Ar.*Nu*.985, Androt.13, Paus.1.28.11, Ael.*VH*8.3.

βουφονία, Ep. **-ίη,** ἡ, *sacrifice of oxen*, Call.*fr*.67.6 Pf.

βουφονιών, ῶνος, ὁ, month at Delos, *IG*11.203 *A* 32, 52 (iii B.C.); at Tenos, ib. 12(5).824.

βουφονος, ον, *ox-slaying*, *h.Merc*.436; θεράπων Simon.172.4; πελέκεις D.S.4.12:—as Subst., *priest*, Paus.1.28.10.

II. *at* or *for which steers are slain*, θοῖναι A.*Pr*.531 (lyr.).

βουφοντης, ου, ὁ, *ox-slaying*, λίς Euph. in *Suppl.Hell*.418.17.

βουφορβέω, *tend cattle*, E.*Alc*.8.

βουφορβια, τά, *herd of oxen*, ib. 1031, *IT*301.

βουφορβός, όν (fem. -φορβή, of Persephone, *Hymn.Mag*.3.26), *ox-feeding*:—as Subst., *herdsman*, E.*IT*237, Pl.*Plt*.268a.

βούφορτος, ον, = πολύφορτος, *AP*6.222 (Theodorid.).

βουχανδής, ές, (χανδάνω) *holding an ox*, λέβης ib. 153 (Anyte); expld. by πολυχώνητος, Hsch.

βούφος, ὁ, nocturnal bird, Cyran.86 (3.8.1 K.); cf. mod. Gk. μποῦφος.

βούχῑλος, ον, *rich in fodder*, λειμών A.*Supp*.540 (lyr.); Ἀρκαδίη *AP*6.108 (Myrin.).

βούχρώς τις· ἰσχυρός, ἢ ἴζηρος, Hsch.

βούχωμα· φρόνημα, Hsch.

βοώδης, ες, *ox-like*, Adam.2.37; *stubid*, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. βουγάϊε.

βοών, ῶνος, ὁ, *cow-house, byre*, *Tab.Heracl*.1.139, Phryn.*PS*p.52 B, *IG*1.425.42 (Athens, v B.C.; βο‹ō›νι lapis)

βοῶνα· ὁδόν, and **βοῶνας**· ἀγροικίας, Hsch.

βοωνέω, *buy oxen*, *IG*2.163.17. **-ώνης,** ου, ὁ, (ὠνέομαι) at Athens, *an officer who bought oxen for the sacrifices*, D.21.171, *IG*2.163.18, at Delos, *Inscr.Délos*399*A*17 (ii B.C.)

βοώνητος, ον, *purchased with an ox*, Hsch.; τὰ β., name of a place in Sparta, Paus.3.12.1.

βοωνία, ἡ, *Purchase of oxen*, *IG*2.741^{a}8.

II. βοωνία· αὔλιος θύρα (Cret.), Hsch.

βοῶπις, ιδος, ἡ, (ὤψ) *ox-eyed*, i.e. *having large, full eyes*, βοῶπις πότνια Ἥρη Il.1.551, al., cf. Eup.403; of Artemis, B.10.99; Amphitrite, Id.16.110; Harmonia, Pi.*P*.3.91; of women, Il.3.144, 7.10, 18.40:—masc. **βοώπης** Eust.768.43.

II. (ὄψ) = μεγαλόφωνος, Hsch.

βοωτέω, *plough*, Hes.*Op*.391, βωτέω Theognost.*Can*.48 A., Suid. (Lacon.)

βοώτης, ου, ὁ, *ploughman*, Lyc.268, Babr.52.3, *APl*.4.333 (Antiphil.).

II. the constellation *Boötes*, Arat.92; but prob. = the star Ἀρκτοῦρος in Od.5.272.

βοωτία, ἡ, *arable land* or *ploughing*, Crito*Hist*.3.

βοωφόρος, ὁ, official in Bacchic cult, *IG*10(2).1.244 i 4 (Thessalonica, ii A.D.).

βοωψ, ωπος, ὁ, small *fish* with large eyes, Ar.Byz.ap.Ath.7.287a. (Expld. as more correct than βό-ωξ, βῶξ, (q.v.).)

βρά· ἀδελφοί (Illyrian) Hsch.

βρᾶ, Aeol. for βρᾴδιον (i.e. ϝρᾴδιον), A.D.Adv.163.21, Hdn.Gr.2.214.

βρᾰβεία, ἡ, *office of* βρβεύς: generally, *arbitration, judgement*, ὅπως κλύοιμί σου κοινὰς βραβείας E.*Ph*.450, cf. Lyc.1154.

βρᾰβεῖον, Ep. **-ήϊον,** τό, *prize in the games*, Men.*Mon*.653, 1Ep.Cor.9.24, Plu.2.742c, Opp.*C*.4.197.

II. *wand, baton* given as a prize, τιμηθεὶς χρυσείῳ β. *CIG*3674 (Cyzicus, ii A.D.), cf. *IG*14.748 (Naples).

βρᾰβευμα, ατος, τό, *judge's award*, S.*Fr*.317, Leont.Byz.*HP*1.5.6

βρᾰβεύς, έως, ὁ, Att. pl. βραβῆς: acc. sg. βραβῆ (v. infr.):—*judge at the games*, S.*El*.690, 709, Pl.*Lg*.949a: generally, *judge, arbitrator*, generally, *chief, leader*, μυρίας ἵππου β. A.*Pers*.302; φιλόμαχοι β. Id. *Ag*.230 (lyr.); *author*, μόχθων τῶν ἐν Ἰλίῳ, of Helen, E.*Hel*.703. *umpire*, δίκης E.*Or*.1650; λόγου Id.*Med*.274, etc.; Ἅιδην κοινὸν ἔθεντο βραβῆ Epigr.ap.D.18.289.

βρᾰβευτής, οῦ, ὁ, = βραβεύς Is.9.35, *POxy*.1050.11 (ii/iii A.D.); β. τῶν λόγων Pl.*Prt*.338b; β. τοῦ δικαίου ὁ δικαστής Arist.*Rh*.1376^{b}20, cf. Ph.2.346, al.; αἱρεῖσθαί τινα β. Plu.*Cat.Mi*.44.

II. *official of a religious confraternity*, Buresch *Aus Lydien*10, Ramsay *Eastern Provinces*320, *TAM*5(1).234, 515 (Rom.imp.)

βρᾰβεύω, *act as judge* or *umpire*, ἐν τῇ κληρώσει τὴν τύχην βραβεύσειν Isoc.7.23; ὀρθῶς β. Axiop.2.7; *preside* at an election, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.44.

II. c. acc., *arbitrate, decide on*, τὰ τῶν ἄλλων δίκαια D.3.27, cf.Arist.*Ath*.9.2; κρίσεις Plu.*Cic*.35; δικαστήριον ib. 9; ἅμιλλαν Id.2.960a, etc.: c. acc. et dat., ἀγῶνα ἰσχυρὸν ἐβράβευσεν αὐτῷ LXXWi.10.12; προσήκει βασιλεῖ τὰ δίκαια β. τοῖς ὑπηκόοις Muson.8p.33 H.:—Pass., βραβευθήσεται τὰ τοῦ πολέμου τῷ νενικηκότι J.*AJ*6.9.1; τὰ παρά τινι βραβευόμενα Isoc.5.70; συνέβη .. τὴν κρίσιν βραβευθῆναι *SIG*685.37 (Cret.).

2. *direct, control*, *Michel*163.10 (Delos), *AP*12.56 (Mel.); νοῦς β. πάντα Ph.1.94:—Pass., Plb.6.4.3, Plu.*Pel*.13; πάντων ὑπὸ τοῦ δαιμονίου -ομένων Phld.*Herc*.1251.7.

βραβύλη, = ἀνεμώνη ἡ φοινικῆ, Ps.-Dsc.2.176.

βράβῠλον, τό, *sloe, Prunus spinosa*, Theoc.7.146 (wrongly expld. by Sch. *as damson*), 12.3, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.20.4, Gal.6.621.

II. = κοκκύμηλον (q.v.), Seleuc.ap.Ath.2.50a, Clearch.82.

βράβῠλος, ἡ, *the tree which bears* βράβυλα, Aret.*CA*2.2, *Gp*.10.39.

II. = βράβυλον, *AP*9.377 (Pall.).

III. *seedling peach*, *Gp*.10.13.5. (The forms βράβιλος, βράβηλος are found in codd. of *Gp*. and *AP*, βράβηλον *EM*211.8, βράβιλον codd. of Theoc. and Ath.)

βράγος, = βράχος (B), Hsch.

βραγχᾰλέος, α, ον, (βράγχος) *hoarse*, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)55.

βραγχάω, *to have a sore throat*, Arist.*HA*603^{b}13, D.C.63.26, Porph.*Abst*.3.7.

βραγχεία, ἡ, = βράγχος I. 1, Hsch.

βραγχη, ἡ, = βράγχος I. 2, Xenocr.52.

βραγχιάζοισθε· πνίγοισθε Hsch.

βραγχιάω, = βραγχάω, Arist.*Pr*.901^{b}5, *Aud*.804^{a}18, LXXPs.68(69).3; condemned by Phot. s.v. λιθῶντας.

βραγχιοειδής, ές, = βραγχοειδής, Arist.*HA*526^{b}20.

βραγχιον, τό, *fin*, dub. in Arion1.4 (βράγχιοι codd. Ael.).

II. in pl., *gills of fishes*, Arist.*HA*589^{b}19, *PA*696^{b}1, Theoc.11.54 (sg., Ael.*NA*16.12).

III. = βρόγχιον, βρόγχος, dub. l. in Arist.*Spir*.483^{a}22, cf. *HA*603^{a}32.

IV. *hull* of a ship, Hsch.

βραγχιώδης, ες, = βραγχοειδής, Arist.*HA*526^{a}26.

βραγχοειδής, ές, *like fishes' gills*, Arist.*PA*684^{a}20.

βράγχος, ὁ, *hoarseness* or *sore throat causing hoarseness*, Hp.*VM*19 (pl.), al., Th.2.49: pl., Arist.*Pr*.860^{a}30, 37.

2. a *disease* in swine (either *anthrax* or *foot-and-mouth disease*), Id.*HA*603^{a}31.

II. βράγχος, τό, in pl., = βράγχια, Opp.*H*.1.160; but βράγχος, ὁ, in Ptol.*Alm*.8.1.

βραγχός, ή, όν, *hoarse*, βραγχὰ λαρυγγιόων *AP*11.382.2 (Agath.).

βραγχώδης, ες, *subject to hoarseness*, Hp.*Aër*.6, Epid.1.1. Adv. -δῶς Gal.13.4, Gal.13.4.14

2. *causing it*, ὕδτα -έστατα Hp.*Aër*.7.

βρᾰδᾰνίζω (= ϝραδ-)· ῥπίζω, τινάσσω (Aeol.), Hsch.

βράδινος [ᾰ], α, ον, (= ϝράδ-) Aeol. for ῥαδινός, Sapph.102, 115 L.-P., Alc.304 ii 9 L.-P.

βρᾴδιον, Aeol., = ϝρᾴδιον, *EM*210.43.

βράδος [ᾰ], εος, τό, = βρᾰδυτής, X.*Eq*.11.12, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.10 U.

βρᾰδῠανάφορος, ον, *slow-rising*, τὰ β. τῶν ζῳδίων Anon.*inPtol.Tetr*.114.

βρᾰδῠβάμων [ᾱ], ον, gen. ονος, *slow-walking*, Arist.*Phgn*.813^{a}3.

βρᾰδῠβουλία, ἡ, *slowness of counsel*, Ph.2.662.

βρᾰδῠγᾰμέω, *be late in marrying*, Heph.Astr.1.1.190.

βρᾰδῠγᾰμος, ον, *late in marrying*, Ptol.*Tetr*.183.

βρᾰδῠγενής, ές, *late born*, Sch.Lyc.1276.

βρᾰδῠγλωσσος, Att. **-ττος,** ον, *slow of tongue*, LXXEx.4.10, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.167, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.13.

βρᾰδῠδῑνής, ές, *sloweddying* or *whirling*, Nonn.*D*.37.482, (cj.)

βρᾰδῠήκοος, ον, (ἀκούω) *slow of hearing*, *EM*430.28.

βρᾰδῠθάνᾰτος [θᾰ], ον, *dying slowly*, Gal.16.631.

βρᾰδῠθω, *move slowly*, Nic.*Th*.372 (v.l. μινύθ-).

βρᾰδῠκαρπος, ον, *late-fruiting*, Thphr.*CP*5.17.6.

βρᾰδῠκατάφορος, ον, *slow in setting*, ζῴδια Sch.Ptol.*Tetr*.114.

βρᾰδῠκίνητος [ῑ], ον, *slow-moving*, Gal.5.318, Adam.1.7: Comp. -τότερος Phlp.*in Ph*.680.31: Subst. **-κῑνησία,** ἡ, Aristid. Quint.2.9, Diog.Oen.71.

βρᾰδῠκρίσῐμος [ρῐ], ον, *slow in reaching a crisis*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.95.

βρᾰδῠλογία, ἡ, *slowness of speech*, Poll.2.121:—Adj. -λογος ον, Sch.Ven.Il.3.155.

βρᾰδῠμᾰθής, ές, *slow in learning*, Hsch. s.v. ὀψιμαθής:—Subst. **-μᾰθία,** ἡ, Zonar.

βρᾰδῠνοια, ἡ, *slowness of understanding*, D.L.7.93.

βρᾰδῠνοος, ον, contr. **-νους,** ουν, *slow of understanding*, Dam.*Isid*.81.

βρᾰδύνω, fut. -ῠνῶ LXXDe.7.10: aor. ἐβράδῡνα Luc.*Cont*.1, App.*BC*1.69: plpf. ἐβεβραδύκειν Luc.*Symp*.20: (βραδύς):

I. trans., *make slow, delay*, LXXIs.46.13:—Pass., *to be delayed*, τἀπὸ σοῦ βραδύνεται S.*OC*1628; ἡ δ' ὁδὸς βραδύνεται Id.*El*.1501.

II. intr., *loiter, delay*, εἰ βραδύνοιμεν βοῇ A.*Supp*.730 (so in Med., χεῖρα δ' οὐ βραδύνεται .. ἁρπάσαι δόρυ Id.*Th*.623); μὴ βράδυνε S.*Ph*.1400; σπεύδων .. βραδύνω Pl.*R*.528d: c. inf., Polyaen..48.4; βραδύνει σοι τοῦτο*; are* you *slow, slack* in this? Philostr.*Im*.1.6.

βρᾰδῠπειθής, ές, (πείθομαι) *slow to be persuaded*, *AP*5.287.7, 299.7 (both Agath.).

II. *reluctant*, Nonn.*D*.4.313.

βρᾰδῠπεπτέω, *digest slowly*, Dsc.5.39.

βρᾰδῠπεπτος, ον, *slow of digestion*, v.l. in Gal.6.770 (Comp.).

βρᾰδῠπεψία, ἡ, *slowness of digestion*, Sor.1.51, Dsc.5.38 (pl.), Gal.7.62.

βρᾰδῠπλοέω, *sail slowly*, Act.Ap.27.7, Artem.4.30, *AB*225.

βρᾰδῠπνοος, ον, *breathing slowly*, Aret.*SD*1.10.

βρᾰδῠπλοῖα, ἡ, *slow voyage*, *POxy*.2191.8 (ii A.D.).

βρᾰδῠπορέω, *proceed slowly*, of the sun, *Placit*.5.18.1.

βρᾰδῠπόρος, ον, *slow-passing*, of food, Hp.*Acut*.62, Ruf.ap.Orib.5.3.4, Philagr.ib. 5.19.4; of humours, Gal.7.341: generally, *slow*, ὅρασις Plu.2.626a; β. πέλαγος *slow to pass*, ib. 941b.

βρᾰδῠπους, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, *slow of foot, slow*, ἤλυσις E.*Hec*.66 (anap.); ὄνος *AP*9.301 (Secund.), cf. 310 (Antiphil.); βουλή ib. 10.37 (Luc.).

βρᾰδύς, εῖα, ύ : Comp. βραδύτερος Th.4.8; metath. βαρδύτερος Theoc.29.30; βραδίων Artem.1.70: Sup. βραδύτατος Ar.*Fr*.357, also βράδιστος (metath. βάρδιστος Theoc.15.104 Il.23.310, 530, Doroth.(?).ap.Heph.*Astr*3.30) Aret.*SD*1.6, βραδίστατος Ael.*Fr*.325:—*slow*, κιχάνει τοι β. ὠκύν Od.8.329, etc.: c. inf., ἀλλά τοι ἵπποι βάρδιστοι θείειν *slowest* at running, Il.23.310; β. λέγειν E.*HF*237, etc.; τὸ β. *delay*, Pl.*Lg*.766e. Adv. βραδέως, χωρεῖν Th.5.70; θεῖν Pl.*Prt*.336a, etc.: Comp. -ύτερον Hp.*Prog*.22, Pl.*Tht*.190a; βραδυτέρως Aen.Tact.16.12; βράδῖον Plu.2.459f, 460a Hes.*Op*.528, Sor.1.117 (condemned by Luc.*Sol*.7): Sup. -ύτατα Pl.*Ti*.39b.

2. of the mind, *dull, sluggish*, ἐπιλήσμων καί β. Ar.*Nu*.129; opp. ἀγχίνους, Pl.*Phdr*.239a; βράδιστοι τὴν γνώμην Aret. l.c.: c. inf., προνοῆσαι βραδεῖς Th.3.38: τὸ β. καί μέλλον *slowness* and deliberation, Th.1.84. Adv. βραδέως, βουλεύεσθαι ib. 78; β. ὀλίγην ὀργὴν ποιεῖσθαι Pl.*Phdr*.233c.

3. in Egypt, of illiterates, βραδέως, βραδύτερον γράφειν, *PTeb*.316.101 (i A.D), *PRyl*.173.13 (i A.D.); also βραδέα γράφουσα *BGU*446.19 (ii A.D.).

II. of Time, *tardy, late*, σὺν χρόνῳ β. μολών S.*Tr*.395, cf. Th.7.43; βραδεῖαν .. ὁδὸν πέμπων S.*Aj*.738. Adv., ἕως βραδέως ἦν τῆς ἡμέρας D.L.2.139: neut. as Adv., ὀψὲ καὶ βραδὺ τῆς ἡλικίας Hld.2.29; βράδιον ἀπογαλακτίζειν Sor. l.c.

βρᾰδῠσῑτέω, *eat late in the day*, Alex.Trall.7.6:—Subst. **-σῑτία,** ἡ, Id.1.15, 11.1.

βρᾰδῠσκελής, ές, *slow of leg*, Ἥφαιστε *AP*6.101 (Phil.).

βρᾰδυσμός, ὁ, *making slow*, Sch.E.*Or*.426.

βρᾰδυστομέω, *be slow of speech*, *Trag.Adesp*.668.13 K.-S.

βρᾰδῠτεκνία, ἡ, *lateness in having offspring*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.163.

βρᾰδυτής, ῆτος, ἡ, *slowness, sluggishness*, βραδυτῆτί τε νωχελίῃ τε Il.19.411; so of persons, S.*Ant*.932 (anap.), Th.1.71, 5.75, Pl.*Phd*.109d, Thphr.*Char*.14.1: in pl., Isoc.4.141, D.18.246: lit. *slowness*, opp. τάχος, Pl.*Ti*.39b, cf. Arist.*Ph*.228b29.

βρᾰδυτόκος, ον, *slow in bringing to birth*, Arist.*Pr*.891b28 (Comp.).

βρᾰδυχρόνιος, ον, *late*, Sch.Il.2.325.

βράδων· ἀδύνατος, Hsch.

βράζω, *boil, froth up, ferment*, Call.Hist.3, Hld.5.16, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.104.

II. *growl*, of bears, Poll.5.88; of elephants, Jubaap.Poll. l.c.; but βράζειν· τὸ ἡσυχῇ ὀδύρεσθαι, Hsch.

βράθυ, τό, name of various trees or shrubs of the genus *Juniperus*, Dsc.1.76, Cyran.12.1 (1.2.1 K., v.l. βράθυος).

βράκαι, ῶν, αἱ, Lat. *braccae, breeches, trews, worn by the Gauls*, D.S.5.30 (**βράκες** (sic)· ἀναξυρίδες, Hsch.):—Dim. **βράκια,** τά, Sch.Ar.*V*.1082, *PGiss*.80.6 (iv A.D.), *Edict.Diocl*.7.46:—hence **βρακάριος,** ὁ, *maker of trousers, tailor*, *Edict.Diocl*.7.42, cf. *POxy*.1341 (iv A.D.):—but **βρακαρίαι,** αἱ *breeches*, *PGiss*.90.6 (ii A.D.), *IGChr*.262 (Aphrodisias), βρικάριος (sic) *MAMA*3.597 (Corycus) is perh. the same wd., see also βρεκάριος.

βράκαλον· ῥόπαλον, Hsch.

βράκανα, τά, *wild herbs*, Pherecr.13, Luc.*Lex*.2, Hsch.

βρακεῖν, **βρακείς,** Aeol., = συνιέναι, συνείς, Hsch.

βρακέλλαι, αἱ, = βράκαι, *BGU*814.29 (iii A.D.).

βράκετ‹ρ›ον, τό, *pruning-hook*, Hsch.; also = πλῆθος, Id.

βράκια, τά, = βράκαι, *PGen*.80.6 (iv A.D.).

βρακίας· τραχεῖς τόπους, Hsch. (fort. βραχ-, cf. ῥαχία).

βράκος (i.e. ϝράκος), εος, τό, *long robe*, Sapph.70; ὑδάτινα β. Theoc.28.11.

II. = κάλαμος, Hsch.

βράπτω, βράπτειν· ἐσθίειν, κρύπτειν, ἀφανίζειν. τῷ στόματι ἕλκειν. ἢ στενάζειν Hsch.; see also s.vv. ἔβραπτεν, ἔβραψεν in Hsch.; cf. μάρπτω.

βράσις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *boiling*, of water, Orib.5.33.3, fig. of anger, cj. in Plot.4.4.28.

βράσμα, ατος, τό, *boiling*, μέχρι βρασμάτων ἑπταί Aët.6.80.

II. v.l. for βρέγμα, Dsc.2.159.

III. *shaking motion*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.81.

βρασμᾰτίας, ου, ὁ, = βράστης, opp. σεισματίας, Posidon.ap.D.L.7.154, Amm.Marc.17.7.13 (pl.), Heraclit.*All*.38.

βρασμός, ὁ, *boiling up*, Aët.1.130, Hld.5.17; *fermentation*, τῆς ὕλης Corn.*ND*3: hence, *agitation, shaking*, γῆς Arist.ap.Ar.Did.*Fr*.13 (pl.), Orph.*H*.47.3 (pl.), Sor.1.65; *shivering* as if from cold, ib. 80, Aret.*SD*2.3; *rigor*, Gal.7.607.

2. metaph., τοῦ πάθους, τῶν παθῶν, Ph.1.306, 238.

II. = βράστης, J.*BJ*1.19.4, D.C.68.24, Phlp.*in Mete*.7.23, Agath.5.3; of a tidal wave, Id.2.16.

βρασσιότροχος· κεραμικὸς ὁ μὴ ἐρρωγώς, Hsch.

βράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** aor. ἔβρᾰσα Hp.*Ep*.23, etc.:—Pass., aor. ἐβράσθην Aret.*SA*1.5: pf. βέβρασμαι (v. infr.):—*shake violently, throw up*, of the sea, σκολόπενδραν .. ἔβρασ' ἐπὶ σκοπέλους *AP*6.222 (Theodorid.); τὸν πρέσβυν .. ἔβρασε .. εἰς ἠϊόνα ib. 7.294 (Tull. Laur.):—Pass., ὀστέα .. βέβρασται .. τῇδε παρ' ἠϊόνι ib. 288 (Antip.), cf. Opp.*H*.1.779; *boil*, of surf, A.R.2.323, Opp.*H*.3.476; β. ὑπὸ γέλωτς *shake* with laughter, Luc.*Eun*.12.

2. *winnow* grain, Ar.*Fr*.271, Pl.*Sph*.226b.

3. abs.,= βράζω, *boil*, interpol. in *Gp*.7.15.20; dub.sens. in Hp. l.c.

4. βράττειν· πληθύνειν, βαρύνειν, Hsch.

βράσσων, ον, Homeric Comp. of βραχύς (q.v.).

βραστέον, *one must winnow*, *Gp*.3.7.1.

βραστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *winnowing-fan*, *Gloss*.

βράστης, ου, ὁ, (βράσσω) of an earthquake, *upheaving the earth vertically*, Arist.*Mu*.396[a]3.

2. *winnower*, *PMich*. I53.6 (pl. (s.v.l.), iii B.C.).

βραστικός, ή, όν, f.l. for βλαστικός, Herm.ap.Stob.1.41.7.

βρατάναν· τορύνην (Elean), Hsch.

βρατάνει· ῥαΐζει ἀπὸ νόσου (Elean), Id.

βράταχος, v. βάτραχος.

βραυκᾰνάομαι, v.l. for βρυχανάομαι, Nic.*Al*.221; *cry*, of infants, Hsch.

βραύκη, = ἀκρίς, Hsch.: **βραῦκος,** = μικρὰ ἀκρίς (Cret.), *AB*223; cf. βρεῦκος.

βραύλα· φθείρ, Hsch.

βραῦλον· κοῖλον, Id.

βραῦνα· κήλη, κύστις, ἐντεροκήλη, Id.

βραυνία· κοιλώματα γῆς, Id.

Βραυρωνία, ἡ, title of Artemis, *IG*1.369.89, 2.1401 (iv B.C.), *SEG*25.445 (Arcadia, ii B.C.).

βραυῶσα· κεκραγυῖα, Id.

βράχαλον· χρεμετισμόν, Hsch.

βράχεα, τά, as if from a nom. βράχος, τό (or **βραχέα,** neut. pl. of βραχύς, Arist.*HA*568[b]28):—*shallows*, Hdt.2.102, 4.179, Th.2.91, Plb.1.39.3, etc.: sg. only late, Procop.*Pers*.1.19, Goth.1.1.

βρᾰχεῖν, aor. with no pres. in use, inf. only in Hsch., elsewh. in 3 sg. ἔβραχε or βράχε:—onomatop. Verb, *rattle, clash, ring*, mostly of arms and armour, δεινὸν ἔβραχε χαλκός Il.4.420; βράχε τεύχεα χαλκῷ 12.396, Hes.*Sc*.423, etc.; βράχε δ' εὐρεῖα χθών (with the din of battle) Il.21.387; μέγας ἔβραχεν αἰθήρ A.R.4.642; of a torrent, *roar*, βράχε δ' αἰπὰ ῥέεθρα Il.21.9; ἔβραχε δ' ἅλμη Q.S.14.527; *creak*, μέγα δ' ἔβραχε φήγινος ἄξων Il.5.838; *shriek* or *roar* with pain, ὁ δ' ἔβραχε χάλκεος Ἄρης ib. 859; ὁ δ' ἔβραχε θυμὸν ἀΐσθων (of a wounded horse) 16.468; *shout* a command, c. inf., A.R.2.573.

βρᾰχείς, εῖσα, έν, v. βρέχω.

βρᾰχῑάλιον, τό, *bracelet*, Sm., Th.2Ki.1.10:—also **-άριον,** τό, Aq. ibid., and **βραχιόλιον,** τό, Alex.Trall.1.15.

βραχιᾶτοι, οἱ, *bracelet-wearers* (legionary rank in the late empire), Lyd.*Mag*.1.46.

βρᾰχῑόνιον, τό, = sq., Roussel *Cultes Egyptiens*235 (Delos, ii B.C.), Poll.5.99.

βρᾰχῑονιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *armlet*, Plu.*Rom*.17, Tz.*H*.13.48.

βρᾰχίων [ῑ], ονος, ὁ, *arm* (opp. πῆχυς, Pl.*Ti*.75a, but = πῆχυς, Arist.*MA*698[b]2), Il.13.529, Hdt.5.12, X.*Eq*.12.5, Arist.*HA*493[b]26, etc.; πρυμνὸς βραχίων *the shoulder*, Il.13.532, 16.323; also, *shoulder of beasts*, ib. 594[b]13:—Poet. of strength of arm, νέοι βραχίοσιν E.*Supp*.738.

βρᾰχίων [Ion. ῐ, Att. ῑ], **βράχιστος,** Comp. and Sup. of βραχύς.

βραχμάζουσαι· χρεμετίζουσαι, Hsch.

βραχμᾶνες, οἱ, *Brahmans*, D.Chr.49.7, Luc.*Fug*.6, etc.

βράχος (A), [ᾰ], ὁ, prob. f.l. for βάτραχος, Ephipp.13.

βράχος (B), εος, τό, v. βράχεα.

βρᾰχῠβάμων [ᾱ], ον, gen. ονος, *taking short steps*, Arist.*Phgn*.813[a]5.

βρᾰχῠβῐος, ον, *short-lived*, Pl.*R*.546a, Arist.*HA*494[a]1, etc.: Comp., Hp.*Art*.41, Arist.*HA*501[b]23; of plants, Thphr.*HP*4.13.1 (= χειλιδόνιον μέγα, Ps.-Dsc.2.180): Sup. -άτατος Str.16.4.12.

βρᾰχῠβῐότης, ητος, ἡ, *shortness of life*, Arist.*Pr*.964[a]35 (he also wrote περὶ μακρο- καὶ βραχυβιότητος); of plants, Thphr.*HP*4.13.1.

βρᾰχῠβλᾰβής, ές, *harming slightly*, Luc.*Trag*.323.

βρᾰχῠβωλος, ον, *with small* or *few clods*, β. χέρσος a *small* spot of ground, *AP*6.238 (Apollonid.): ἶκος ib. 7.2 (Antip. Sid.).

βρᾰχῠγνώμων, ον, gen. ονος *of small understanding*, X.*Eq.Mag*.4.18 (Comp.).

βρᾰχῠγρᾰφέω, *write with a short syllable*, Tz.*H*.8.701.

βρᾰχῠδάκτῠλος, ον, *short-fingered*, Polem.*Phgn*.86.

βρᾰχῠδρομος, ον, *running a short way*, X.*Cyn*.5.21 (Sup.).

βρᾰχῠέπεια, ἡ, *laconic style* dub. l. in Rutil.2.8.

βρᾰχῠῆλιξ, -ῐκος *youthful*, Eust.1554.2.

βρᾰχῠθάλασσος [θᾰ], ον, gloss on εὔφαλον (sic, i.e. ἔφαλον), Hsch.

βρᾰχῠκατάληκτος, ον, *ending in a short syllable*, A.D.Pron.50.24, Arc.192.20. Adv. -τως f.l. for -παραλήκτως (q.v.), Sch.Ar.*Pl*.1057, = Suid. s.v. παιδιά.

II. β. μέτρον, *short by a foot*, Heph.4.4. Aristid. Quint.1.23:—hence **-καταληκτέω,** *to end so*, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.317:—Subst. **-καταληξία,** ἡ, *such an ending*, Heph.*Poëm*.5.

βρᾰχῠκέφᾰλος, ὁ, a *fish*, Xenocr.19.

βρᾰχῠκίνητος [ῑ], ον, *accompanied by slight motion*, ἐνέργεια Porph.*Gaur*.1.3.

βρᾰχῠκομέω, *wear short hair*, Str.11.11.8.

βρᾰχῠκωλία, ἡ, *use of short members*, Hermog.*Id*.1.12.

βρᾰχῠκωλος, ον, *with short strings*, of slings, Str.3.5.1.

II. *consisting of short clauses*, περίοδοι Arist.*Rh*.1409b31.

βρᾰχῠλογέω, *to be brief in speech*, Id.*Rh.Al*.1434b10, Plu.2.193d, Demetr.*Eloc*.242; ὧδε ἐβραχυλόγησε, introducing a quotation, Philostr.*VA*4.33.

βρᾰχῠλόγημα, ατος, τό, *pithy saying*, Tz.*H*.5.317.

βρᾰχῠλογητέον, *one must be brief in speech*, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1441a18.

βρᾰχῠλογία, ἡ, *brevity in speech* or *writing*, Hp.*Decent*.12, Pl.*Grg*.449c; β. τις Λακωνική Id.*Prt*.343b, etc.; ἡ Πιττακοῦ β. Plu.2.153e, cf. Demetr.*Eloc*.243 (pl.); opp. μῆκος, Pl.*Lg*.887b.

βρᾰχῠλογος, ον, *short in speech*, *of few words*, Id.*Grg*.449c (Comp.), etc.; of the Spartans, Id.*Lg*.641e, Demetr.*Eloc*.7, etc. Adv. -γως Poll.4.24.

βρᾰχῠλός, = μικρός, dub. in Hsch.

βρᾰχῠμέρεια, ἡ, *aggregate of small elements*, νεφελοειδής, the 'Milky Way', Gem.5.68.

βρᾰχῠμετρος, ον, *short in measurement*, Aristeas55.

βρᾰχῠμογής, ές, *losing one's breath rapidly*, Hp.*Epid*.2.2.24.

βρᾰχῠμῡθία, ἡ, = βραχυλογία, Suid.

βρᾰχύνω, *abridge*, *shorten*, i.e. *to be a sign of a brief attack*, Hp.*Aph*.1.12; *use as short*, συλλαβήν Plu.*Per*.4:—Pass., opp. μηκύνομαι Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.55; -όμενον φωνῆεν Heph.1.1, D.T.633.

βρᾰχύνωτος [ῠ], ον, *short-backed*, Orac.ap.Str.6.1.12, Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.9; στέρνον χθονός dub. in Pi.*Pae*.4.14.

βρᾰχύονειρος, ον, *with short* or *few dreams*, ὕπνος Pl.*Ti*.45e; φαντασίαι Plu.2.686b.

βρᾰχύπαραλήκτως, Adv. *with short penult*., Sch.Ar.*Pl*.253.

βρᾰχύπνοέω, *to be short of breath*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.21.9.

βρᾰχύπνοια, ἡ, *shortness of breath*, Gal.7.836.

βρᾰχύπνοος, ον, contr. **-πνους,** ουν, *short of breath*, Hp.*Epid*.3.17.ιέ.

βρᾰχύπόρος, ον, *with a short orbit*, of a cycle of births, Pl.*R*.546a; οἱ β. ὄρνιθες *of short flight*, Philostr.*VA*3.48: Comp., *completing an orbit in shorter time*, Procl.*Hyp*.1.24.

2. *with narrow passage*, εἴσπλους Plu.*Mar*.15 (dub.l.).

βρᾰχύπότης, ον, ὁ, *one that drinks little*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.16.

βρᾰχύπτερος, ον, *short-winged*, Arist.*PA*644a20.

βρᾰχύπτολις, εως, ἡ, *little city*, Lyc.911:—also **-πολις,** Adj. *belonging to a small city*, Νιρεύς Eust.317.29.

βρᾰχύρρεπής, ές, *short in weight:* Comp. -έστερον *a smaller weight*, Damocr.ap.Gal.13.1004.

βρᾰχύρρήμων, ον, gen. ονος, (ῥῆμα) *brief of speech*, Them.*Or*.26.315a.

βρᾰχύρρῑζία, ἡ, *shortness of root*, Thphr.*CP*3.7.2.

βρᾰχύρρῑζος, ον, *with a short root*, ib. 1.

βρᾰχύς, εῖα (Ion. έα Hdt.5.49), ύ, Aeol. **βρόχυς** (q.v.); cf. βρόσσων dat. pl. βραχέοις *JHS*33.317 (Thess.): Comp. βραχύτερος, βραχίων (cf. βράσσων): Sup. βραχιστος:—*short*,

1. of Space and Time, β. οἶμος, ὁδός, Pi.*P*.4.248, Pl.*Lg*.718e, etc.; [αυηώβ] prob. in B.3.74; βίος Hdt.7.46; καιρός Call.*Ep*.9; χρόνος A.*Pr*.939, *Pers*.713, etc.; μῦθος, λόγος, Id.*Pr*.505, v.l. in *Pers*.713; ἐν βραχεῖ (Ion. βραχέϊ) in *a short time*, Hdt.5.24, Pl.*Smp*.217a codd.; διὰ βραχέος Th.2.83; μακρὰν συνήθειαν βραχεῖ λῦσαι χρόνῳ Men.*fr*.544 K.-Th., βραχύ *soon*, *Anacreont*52A.4 W. βραχὺ τηδὶ μεταστῶμεν *for a moment*, Id.*Georg*.32; of distance, β. ἀπόδοσις *short return* in ball-play, Antiph.234.6; ἐπὶ βραχὺ ἐξικνεῖσθαι X.*An*.3.3.17; πρὸ βραχέος Iamb.*VP*25.112: Comp., ἡ φάλαγξ-υτέρα ἐγένετο ἀναδιπλουμένη X.*Cyr*.7.5.5; τάιξιν-υτέραν ἢ πρόσθεν, βαθυτέραν δὲ ποιήσαντες Plb.1.33.10; βραχύτερα τοξεύειν X.*An*.3.3.7. Adv. βραχέως [πολέμουους] ἐπ' ἀλλήλους ἐπιφέρειν *Scantily, seldom*, Th.1.141.

2. of Size, *short*, *small*, μορφάν β. Pi.*I*.4(3).53; βραχὺς ἐξικέσθαι θεῶν ἕδραν too *puny* to reach .., ib. 7(6).44; β. τεῦχος S.*El*.1113, cf. 757; β. τεῖχος a *low* wall, Th.7.29; βραχύ μοι στόμα πάντ' ἀναγήσασθαι my mouth is *too small* to .., Pi.*N*.10.19; κατὰ β. προϊών *little by little*, Th.1.64, cf. Pl.*Sph*.241c; παρὰ βραχύ *scarcely, hardly*, φυγεῖν Alciphr.3.5; βραχύ τι λωφᾶν ἀπὸ νόσου καὶ πολέμον Th.6.12; ἁλὸς βραχύ *a small quantity* of salt, Bilabel Ὀψαρτ.p.11.

3. of Number, *few*, ἐν βραχεῖ in *few words*, Pi.*P*.1.82, S.*El*.673; ἐν βραχίστοις Pi.*I*.6(5).59; ἐν βραχυτέροις Pl.*Grg*.449c; so διὰ βραχέων in *few words*, Id.*Prt*.336a; ὡς ἂν δύνωμαι διὰ βραχυτάτων D.27.3, Lys.16.9, cf. Pl.*Grg*.449c; ὡς ἐν βραχυτάτοις Antipho 1.18. Adv. βραχέως, ἀπολογεῖσθαι *briefly, in few words*, X.*HG*1.7.5.

4. of Value or Importance, of persons, *humble, insignificant*, S.*OC*880; τὸν μὲν ἀφ' ὑψηλῶν βραχὺν ᾤκισε E.*Heracl*.613; β. τὴν διάνοιαν J.*AJ*12.4.1; of things, *petty, trifling*, ἀρχὴ β. ἐλπίδος S.*OT*121; χάρις Id.*Tr*.1217; πρόφασις E.*IA*1180; β. τις ἀσάφεια a *slight* obscurity, Gal.18(1).304; λυπεῖν τινὰ βραχύ, opp. μέγ' εὑρεῖν κέρδος, S.*El*.1304; οὐ περὶ βραχέων βουλεύεσθαι Th.1.78, cf. 140; β. καὶ οὐδενὸς ἄξιον Id.8.76; β. κέρδους ἕνεκα Lys.7.17; οὐσία Is.10.25: neut. as Adv., βραχὺ φροντίζειν τινός think *lightly* of, D.17.4.

5. *short*, of vowels or syllables, Arist.*Cat*.4ᵇ34, Rh.1409ᵃ18, *Po*.1458ᵃ15, Heph.1.1, D.T.631, S.E.*M*.1.100ff. (Cf. Avest. *mərəzu-* 'short', Goth. *gamaurgjan* 'shorten', Lat. *brevis*.)

βρᾰχύσημος [ῠ], ον, in Comp., *containing fewer time-units*, πούς Aristid. Quint.1.24.

βρᾰχύσίδηρος [ῐ], Dor. **-σίδᾱρος,** ον, ἄκων β. a dart *with a short, small head*, Pi.*N*.3.45.

βρᾰχύσκελής, ές, *short-legged*, S.*Ichn*.297, Arist.*PA*692ᵇ5, *IA*714ᵃ13, Gal.*UP*3.3, *Gp*.19.6.2.

βρᾰχύσκῐος, ον, *with a short shadow*, Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat*.31.

βρᾰχύστελέχης, ες, *with a short stem*, Thphr.*HP*4.6.10.

βρᾰχύστῐχος, ον, *of few verses*, Eust.ad D.P.1039.

βρᾰχύστομία, ἡ, *smallness of mouth*, Eust.767.16.

βρᾰχύστομος, ον, *with narrow mouth*, λιμήν Str.14.1.24; ἀγγεῖα Plu.2.47e.

βρᾰχύσυλλᾰβία, Ep. **-ίη,** ἡ, *fewness of syllables, brevity*, Call.*Ep*.10.

βρᾰχύσύλλᾰβος, ον, *of short syllables*, D.H.*Comp*.17, Longin.41.3; χρόνος, *occupied by a 'short'*, Bacch.*Harm*.94.

2. of the pulse, *with rapid rhythm*, Ruf.*Syn.Puls*.4.4.

βρᾰχύσύμβολος, ον, *bringing a small contribution*, *AP*9.229 (Marc. Arg.).

βρᾰχύσώμᾰτος, ον, *short of body*, Plu.*Fr.inc*.149.

βρᾰχύτελής, ές, *ending shortly, brief*, LXXWi.15.9.

βρᾰχύτης [ῠ], ητος, ἡ, *shortness*, opp. μῆκος, Pl.*Plt*.283c; μελέτης βραχύτητι with *shortness* of practice, Th.1.138; *narrowness, deficiency*, μετὰ βραχύτητος γνώμης Id.3.42.

2. *smallness*, τοῦ βάθους Arist.*Mete*.354ᵃ18.

3. *shortness* of a syllable, or vowel in prosody, Pl.*R*.400c (pl.), Arist.*Po*.1456ᵇ32, Plu.2.947e, S.E.*M*.1.100.

4. *scantiness*, τῶν ὄντων Lib.*Or*.62.59.

5. *shallowness*, θαλάττης Scyl.112.

6. Rhet., *conciseness of expression*, ἡ τοιαύτη β. κόμμα ὀνομάζεται Demetr.*Eloc*.9 *use of a condensed* or *allusive expression*, Trypho *Trop*.p.202 S.

βρᾰχῠτομέω, *prune close*, Thphr.*CP*3.14.2, *Gp*.5.32.

βρᾰχῠτομος, ον, *cut short, clipped*, Thphr.*CP*3.2.3.

βρᾰχῠτονέω, *have a short* τόνος (q.v.), of torsion-engines, Ph.*Bel*.53.30.

βρᾰχῠτονος, ον, *with a short* τόνος (q.v.), of torsion-engines, ib. 53.34, Plu.*Marc*.15.

βρᾰχῠτράχηλος [τρᾰ], ον, *short-necked*, Pl.*Phdr*.253e, Arist.*HA*597ᵇ26.

βρᾰχῠϋπνος, ον, *of short* or *little sleep*, Id.*Somn*.454ᵇ19, *HA*537ᵃ2.

βρᾰχῠφεγγίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *giving a feeble light*, λύχνος *AP*6.251 (Phil.).

βρᾰχῠφυλλος, ον, *with few leaves*, δένδρον ib. 9.612.

βρᾰχῠφωνία, ἡ, *smallness, weakness of voice*, Polyaen.1.21.2.

βρᾰχῠχειρ, ὁ, ἡ, gen. χειρος, *short-handed*, opp. μακρόχειρ, Eust.610.32.

βρᾰχῠχρόνιος, ον, *of brief duration*, γένος Pl.*Ti*.75c (Comp.); τὸ β. τοῦ βίου Plu.2.107a.

βρᾰχῠωτος, ον, (οὖς) *with short handles*, κώθων Henioch.1.

βραχώδης· τραχύς, Hsch. (Cf. ῥαχίς.)

βρέβιον, τό, (Lat. *brevium*) *list, inventory*, *IG*12(9).907.15 (Chalcis, iv A.D.), *Cod.Just*.4.21.22 (pl.); βρέουιον *POxy*.3628.1 (v A.D.) *PLond*.2.414.9 (iv A.D.).

βρέγκος, ὁ, a sobriquet of doubtful meaning, Φίλιππος ὁ β. Herod.2.73. (Perh. βρεῦκος should be read.)

βρέγμα, ατος, τό, *front part of the head*, (anat.) *sinciput* Batr.228, Hp.*VC*2, Stratt.34, Arist.*HA*491ᵃ31, al., *PA*653ᵃ35, Herod.4.51, 8.9, etc.:—also **βρεγμός** *EM*212.14; βρέχμα, βρεχμός, βροχμός (q.v.), A.*fr*.451h.8 R. (lyr.), Call.*fr*.37.3, 177.28 Pf.

2. in pl., *parietal bones*, Gal.17(2).3.

3. *substance found in peppercorns*, Dsc.2.159.

II. = ἀπόβρεγμα, *infusion, extract*, D.S.3.32.

III. *drenching* with rain, Erot. s.v. ὕσματα (pl.).

βρεκάριος, = βρακ-, *PLond.ined*.2176 (vi A.D.).

βρεκεκεκέξ, formed to imitate *the croaking of frogs*, Ar.*Ra*.209 sqq.

βρέται· φυσσῆται, Hsch.

βρεκτέον, *one must soak*, *Gp*.3.8.

βρεκτός, ή, όν, *soaked*, βρεκτῶν τε κομάων Euph. in *Suppl.Hell*.442 *fr.* 2.7 *Hippiatr*.129.

βρέλλιον, τό, perh. f.l. for βδέλλιον, *POxy*.1142.3 (iii A.D.).

βρέμβος· ἔμβρυον, Hsch.

βρεμεαίνων· ἠχῶν, Id.

βρεμέθω, = βρέμω, Jo.Gaz.2.145.

βρέμω, only pres. and impf. (aor. ἔβραμεν, vv.ll. ἔβραχεν, ἔβρεμεν, Call.*Del*.140):—*roar*, [κῦμα] ῥηγνύμενον μεγάλα βρέμει Il.4.425; δυσάνεμοι βρέμονσιν ἀκταί S.*Ant*.592 (lyr.):—Med., αἰγιαλῷ μεγάλῳ βρέμεται Il.2.210; of wind, μέγα βρέμεται χαλεπαίνων 14.399, cf. S.*Ant*.592 (lyr.), Ar.*Th*.998 (lyr.).

II. after Hom., of arms, *clash, ring*, E.*Heracl*.832; of men, *clamour, rage*, β. ἐν αἰχμαῖς A.*Pr*.424 (lyr.), cf. *Th*.378; πολλοῖς μὲν ἵπποις, μυρίοις δ' ὅπλοις β. E.*Ph*.113; δεινὰ β. τινί *against* one, Id.*HF*962; of a mob, A.*Eu*.978 (lyr.); *murmur, grumble*, ὁ χαμηλὰ πνέων ἄφαντον β. Pi.*P*.11.30; *wail*, in Med., βλαχαὶ βρέμονται A.*Th*.350 (lyr.): but also of music, λύρα βρέμεται καὶ ἀοιδά Pi.*N*.11.7; λιγὺ λωτὸς βρέμων *Pae.Delph*.12; φθέγμα μηχανῇ βρέμον S.*Ichn*.278: c. acc., λωτὸς ὅταν ἱερὰ παίγματα βρέμῃ E.*Ba*.161 (lyr.). (*mrem-*, cf. Skt. *mármaras* 'noisy', Lat. *murmur*, Gk. μορμύρω, Lat. *fremo*, etc.)

Βρέμων, *Roarer*, name of a dog, X.*Cyn*.7.5.

Βρεναίαται· δυσχεραίνει, προσποιεῖται, Hsch.

βρένδος, = ἔλαφος, Id., *EM*212.47.

βρένθειος, α, ον, *costly*, μύρον Sapph.*Supp*.23.19; without μύρον, Pherecr.101.2.

βρενθινά (**βρενθία** Diogenian.ap.*EM*212.45), τά, roots used by women to make face-paint, Hsch.; cf. β‹ρ›ενθινῷ· ἀνθινῷ, Id.

βρένθις, Cypr., = θρίδαξ, Nic.*Fr*.120 (-θιξ Hsch.).

βρένθον, τό, = βρένθειον μύρον, Hsch.

βρένθος, ὁ, an unknown *water-bird*, Arist.*HA*609ᵃ23, Ael.*NA*5.48, but in Arist.*HA*615ᵃ16 (with v.l. βρίνθος) some kind of *singing-bird* (= κόσσυφος, Hsch.).

II. *haughty carriage, arrogance*, Ath.13.611e.

III. *tomb*, Hsch.

βρενθύομαι [ῡ] (**-ύνομαι** *AP*11.305 (Pall.)), only pres. and impf., *bear oneself haughtily, hold one's head high, swagger* ὑπὸ φρονήματος Ar.*Pax*26, cf.*Nu*.362, Pl.*Smp*.221b, Luc.*DMort*.10.8; πρός τινα Ar.*Lys*.887; β. τι πρὸς αὑτόν Luc.*Tim*.54; β. ἐπί τινι *plume oneself* on .., Ath.14.625b; ἀβρενθύετο Lib.*Or*.56.17, Agath.1.14; also, *take umbrage*, β. καὶ ἀγανακτῶν Ael.*NA*5.36. (Either from βρένθος II or from βρένθειος, as Phld.*Vit*.p.37 J., Sch.Ar.*Lys*.887.)

βρένθυς, υος, ἡ, *perfume of* βρένθειον μύρον, Phld.*Vit*.p.37 J.

βρενταί· βρονταί, Hsch.

βρέουιον, v. βρέβιον.

βρέντον, Messap., = *stag's head*, Str.6.3.6; cf. βρένδος.

βρέξις, εως, ἡ, (βρέχω) = βροχή, *a wetting*, X.*Eq*.5.9.

Βρετᾰνικός or Βρεττᾰνικός ή, όν, *British*, νῆσοι Arist.*Mu*.393ᵇ12, as imperial title, D.C.60.12, *SEG*34.1268 (Bithynia, A.D. 189), *ICilicie*78 (A.D. 209/211); βρυτνικῆς (sic) τέχνης prob. τιν-ωορκινγ, *PKöln*101.9 (iii A.D.)

II. βρεττανική, ἡ, *scurvy-grass, Cochlearia anglica*, Dsc.4.2, Democr.ap.Gal.14.197 (*herba Britannica*, Plin.*HN*25.20, 99).

2. = ἅλιμος, Ps.-Dsc.1.91.

Βρεταννίς, ίδος, fem. adj., *British*, νήσοιο Β[ρ]εταννίδος *GDRK*1².79 no 22.4.

βρέτας, τό, gen. βρέτεος, dat. βρέτει A.*Eu*.259 (lyr.): pl., nom. and acc. βρέτεα Id.*Supp*.463, but βρέτη Id.*Th*.95 (lyr.), 185, etc.; gen. βρετέων ib. 97 (lyr.), *Supp*.429 (lyr.); Ep. dat. βρετάεσσιν Nic.*Fr*.74.68:—*wooden image* of a god, A.*Eu*.80, al., E.*Alc*.974 (lyr.), Ar.*Eq*.31, etc.; of a man, *IG*7.118 (Megara): in Prose, Str.8.7.2, Jul.*Or*.1.29d, of a statue of Artemis, epigr. in *SEG*23.220(b) (Messene, i A.D.)

2. *mere image*, of a *blockhead*, Anaxandr.11.

βρέττανα· φοβερά, Hsch.

Βρέττιος, α, ον, *Bruttian*, γλῶσσα Β, i.e. *barbarous*, Ar.*Fr*.629 (dub.); Β., ὁ = δραπέτης, D.S.16.15; Βρεττία· μέλαινα πίσσα, *AB*223.

βρεῦκος, v. βροῦκος.

βρεφικός, ή, όν, *infantile*, Ph.2.84, Eust.767.16.

βρεφόθεν, Adv. *from a child*, Eust.14.20, etc.

βρεφοκομέω, *nurse children*, Eust.565.40.

βρεφοκτόνος, ον, *child-murdering*, Lyc.229.

βρέφος, εος, τό, *babe in the womb, foetus*, β. ἡμίονον κυέουσαν, of a mare, Il.23.266, cf. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.222.

II. *baby, child*, Simon.37.15, Pi.*O*.6.33, A.*Ag*.1096 (lyr.); νέον β. E.*Ba*.289 [not in S.]Theoc.15.14, Call.*Cer*.100, *fr.* 487 Pf. in later Prose, β. διετές *Delph*.3(6)39.11, 57.10 LXXSi.19.11, *BGU*1104.24 (i B.C.), etc.; of beasts, *foal, whelp, cup*, etc., Hdt.3.153, Phylarch.36, Ael.*NA*3.8, Opp.*H*.5.464, etc.; *nestling*, Horap.2.99; ἐκ βρέφεος from *babyhood*, *AP*9.567 (Antip.); ἀπὸ β. 2Ep.Ti.3.15. (Cf. Slav. *žrěbę* 'foal'.)

βρεφοτροφεῖον, τό, *institution for the maintenance of infants*, *Cod.Just*.1.2.22 (pl.).

βρεφοτροφέω, *rear infants*, Tz.*H*.9.513.

βρεφοτρόφος, ὁ, official in charge of βρεφοτροφεῖον, *Cod.Just*.1.3 tit.

βρεφόω, *form into a foetus, engender*, Eust.1535.44:—Pass., *Theol.Ar*.6.

βρεφύλλιον, τό, Dim. of βρέφος, Luc.*Fug*.19, Eust.565.50.

βρεφώδης, ες, *childish*, Ph.1.394, Diog.Oen.*Fr*.9.12 C. (rest.), Procl.*Par.Ptol*.284.

βρέχμα, ατος, τό, = βρέγμα, Alcipthr.3.5.

βρέχμός, ὁ, = foreg. 1, Il.5.586, Nic.*Th*.219, Q.S.13.155.

βρέχω, fut. -ξω LXXAm.4.7, al., (ἀπο-) Gal.6.591, etc.: aor. ἔβρεξα Hp.*Mul*.1.78, Pl.*Phdr*.254c, X.*An*.4.3.12, etc.:—Pass., fut. βρᾰχήσομαι LXXIs.34.3: aor. ἐβρέχθην E.*El*.326, X.*An*.1.4.17, etc.: aor. 2 ἐβράχην [ᾰ] Hp.*Mul*.1.80, Arist.*Pr*.906ᵇ26, Sotion p.190 W., Gal.6.270, *Anacreont*.31.26; but βρεχεῖσα Men.*Dysc*.950 ἐβρέχην *PGiss*.160ᵛ12 (ii A.D.), Wilcken *Chr*.341.6 (ii A.D.): and aor. pass. subj., βρεχῶσιν *PHib*.90.8 (iii B.C.) pf. βέβρεγμαι Pi.*O*.6.55, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)47:—*wet*, of persons walking through water, τὸ γόνυ Hdt.1.189; τοὺς πόδας Pl.*Phdr*.229a; *steep* in water, Hp.*VM*3; ἐν οἴνῳ Id.*Fract*.29; β. χρυσέαις νιφάδεσσι πόλιν *shower* wealth upon it, Pi.*O*.7.34; δακρύοισιν ἔβρεξαν ὅλον τάφον *IG*14.1422; β. ἐν δάκρυσι τὴν στρωμνήν LXXPs.6.7, cf. 77(78).27:—Pass., *get wet*, βρεχόμενοι πρὸς τὸν ὀμφαλόν X.*An*.4.5.2; βρέχεσθαι ἐν ὕδατι *to be bathed* in sweat or *drench themselves*, Hdt.3.104 (so ἱδρῶτι β. τὴν ψυχήν Pl.*Phdr*.254c); βεβρεγμένος *filled with water*, opp. διερός, Arist.*GC*330ᵃ17; of sponges, Id.*Mete*.386ᵇ5; ἄλφιτα β. ἐν ὕδατι Hp.*Mul*.2.110; *to be rained upon*, Plb.16.12.3; ὄμβροις Str.15.1.13; esp. in Egypt of the inundation of the Nile, τὰ βρεχέντα πεδία *PFlor*.331.6 (ii A.D.); ἡ βεβρεγμένη (sc. γῆ) *PTeb*.71.2 (ii B.C.), *OGI*669.57 (i A.D.); γῆ οὐ βρεχομένη LXXEz.22.24:—in Act., *to be inundated*, *PPetr*.3p.119 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.106.19 (ii B.C.): metaph., ἀκτῖσι βεβρεγμένος *steeped, bathed in* light, Pi.*O*.6.55; σιγᾷ βρέχεσθαι Id.*Fr*.240; of hard drinkers, μέθῃ βρεχθείς E.*El*.326; βεβρεγμένος *tipsy*, Eub.126.

II. *rain, send rain*, Ev.Matt.5.45; Ζεὺς ἔβρεχε *POxy*.1482.6 (ii A.D.): ἔβρεξεν ὁ Ζε[υ]ὸς θεῶ οὐρανός orac. in *SEG*31.1575 (Cyrene, ii A.D.) c. acc., ἔβρεξε Κύριος χάλαζαν LXXEx.9.23; θεῖον ib.Ge.19.24, cf. Ev.Luc.17.29; ἄρτους Al.Ex.16.4.

2. impers., βρέχει *it rains*, Telecl.54, Ep.Jac.5.17; ὅταν βρέχῃ Arr.*Epict*.1.6.26; also ἵνα ὑετὸς βρέχῃ Apoc.11.6.

βρεχώδης, ες, = βροχμώδης, *damp*, rest. in Diog.Oen.*fr*.9.8 C. (rest.).

βρῆγμα, ατος, τό, and **βρήσσω,** variants for βῆγμα, βήσσω, Gal.19.89, Hp.ap.*AB*223, Hsch.

Βρησαγενής, title of Dionysus, *IG*12(2).478.2.:—also **Βρησσαῖος** Hsch.; and **Βρησεύς** *CIG*3160 (Smyrna); cf. Βρισεύς.

βρήσσω, *bleat*, Hsch.

βρητός· ἀλεκτρυὼν ἐνιαύσιος, Hsch.

βρῖ, = βριθύ (for βριθέως), A.D.*Adv*.157.13, Hsch.; = βριαρόν, Hes.*Fr*.236.

βρία, η, expld. as πόλις (in Thracian), Str.7.6.1, βρίαν· τὴν ἐπ' ἀγροῖς κώμην Hsch.; in false etym. expl. of Μεσημβρία, ἀπὸ [Μέ]λσα καὶ βρία epigr. in *IGBulg*.345.4; so in Str. l.c. and St.Byz. s.v. Μεσημβρία.

βριαγχόνη, v. βάτραχος.

Βρίακχος, ἡ, = Βάκχη, S.*Fr*.779 (expld. by βριαρῶς ἰακχάζουσα, Hsch., *EM*213.26): name of a Satyr on vases, Berlin 2256, BMus.E.253.

Βρῐάρεως [ᾰ], ὁ, gen. Βριάρηο Ibyc.45, (βριᾰρός) a hundred-handed giant, *Aegaeon*, Il.1.403, Hes.*Th*.714: Βριάρεω στῆλαι, older name for the Pillars of Hercules, Arist.*Fr*.678; cf. ὄβριμος. (-ρεως is monosyll. in Ep.)

βριάριον, τό, app. dim. of βρία, *little settlement*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.58 (cj. φρούριον).

βρῐᾰρός, ά, όν, Ion. **Βριερός,** ή, όν, Ep. Adj. *strong*, κόρυς, τρυφάλεια, Il.16.413, 19.381, cf. Coluth.30; δέμας Tryph.19; ῥίζα Nic.Th.659; δόμος Οὐλύμποιο Orph.*Fr*.248; of persons, Nonn.*D*.28.172, al.; στρατιή *Epigr.Gr*.448; λέων *IG*14.1293 C.

βρῐᾰρότης, ητος, ἡ, *strength, might*, Eust.1289.14.

βρῐᾰρόχειρ, ειρος, ὁ, ἡ, *strong-handed*, Eust.586.2.

βρῐάω, (βρῖ) *make strong and mighty*, Hes.*Th*.447.

II. intr., *to be strong*, βριάων Opp.*H*.5.96: in both senses, [Ζεὺς] ῥέα μὲν γὰρ βριάει, ῥέα δὲ βριάοντα χαλέπτει Hes.*Op*.5.

βρίγκα· μικρόν (Cypr.), Hsch.

βρίγκος, ὁ, a *sea-fish*, Ephipp.12.3, Mnesim.4.38.

βριγκώμενον· ὀργιζόμενον, θυμούμενον, Hsch. (leg. βριμώμενον).

βριγχός, όν, of taste, between δριμύς (*pungent*) and στρυφνός (*astringent*), Apollon.ap.Lyd.*Mens*.4.125.

βριερός, v. βριαρός.

βριζα, ἡ, *rye, Secale cereale*, in Thrace and Macedonia, Gal.6.514, *Edict.Diocl*.1.3. (Probably a Thracian word, cognate with Lith. *rugiai* 'rye', Engl. *rye*, etc.)

II. Aeol. for ῥίζα, A.D.*Adv*.157.20, Greg.Cor.p.576 S.

βριζόμαντις· ἐνυπνιόμαντις Hsch.

βρίζω, aor. ἔβριξα E.*Rh*.826 (lyr.):—Pass., aor. βρισθείς· ὑπνώσας, Hsch.:—poet. Verb, *to be sleepy, nod*, οὐκ ἂν βρίζοντα ἴδοις Ἀγαμέμνονα Il.4.223; *slumber*, βρίζων A.*Ch*.897; δόξαν .. βριζούσης φρενός Id.*Ag*.275: metaph. of guilt, βρίζει γὰρ αἷμα Id.*Eu*.280.

B. perh. *pick, gather*, καρποὺς ξύλων D.Chr.35.18; cf. βρίζει· ἐσθίει, πιέζει, κύει Hsch.

βριζώ, οῦς, ἡ, = ἐνυπνιόμαντις, Semus5.

βρῐήπῠος, ον, (ἀπύω) *loud-shouting*, of Ares, Il.13.521.

βρίηρον· μεγάλως κεχαρισμένον, Hsch. (Cf. ἦρα.)

βρῖθος, εος, τό, *weight*, Hp.*Mul*.1.48, E.*Tr*.1050, Plu.*Marc*.15; τῶν ἀτυχημάτων τὰ μὲν ἔχει τι β. καὶ ῥοπὴν πρὸς τὸν βίον Arist.*EN*1101a29.

βρῑθοσύνη, ἡ, *weight*, Il.5.839, 12.460, Nonn.*D*.1.298.

βρῑθύκερως, ων, gen. ω, *with heavy horns*, Opp.*H*.2.290.

βρῑθύνοος, ον, *grave-minded, thoughtful*, *AP*9.525.3.

βρῑθυεργός, ὁ, *powerful worker*, of an architect, epigr. in *IHadr*.132 (ii A.D.).

βρῑθύς, εῖα, ύ, *heavy*, ἔγχος Il.5.746, etc.; βριθύτερος A.*Ag*.200 (lyr.), cf. (A.)*Fr*.353a R., Q.S.3.540 (Comp.).

βρίθω [ῑ], Ep. subj. βρίθῃσι Od.19.112: Ep. impf. βρῖθον 9.219: fut. βρίσω B.9.47, Ep. inf. -έμεν *h.Cer*.456: aor. ἔβρῑσα Il.12.346, etc.: pf. βέβρῑθα 16.384, Hp.*Mul*.2.133, E.*El*.305: plpf. βεβρίθει Od.16.474:—Pass. (v. infr):—poet. Verb (also in later Prose, v. infr), *to be heavy* or *weighed down with*, c. dat., σταφυλῇσι βρίθουσαν ἀλωήν Il.18.561; βρίθῃσι δὲ δένδρεα καρπῷ Od.19.112, cf. 16.474; ὑπὸ λαίλαπι .. βέβριθε χθών (sc. ὕδατι) Il.16.384; βότρυσι, καρποῖς, Jul.*Or*.3.113a, 7.230d: metaph., ἀλάστωρ ξίφεσι βρίθων E.*Ph*.1557 (lyr.); ὄλβῳ β. Id. *Tr*.216 (lyr.); πίνῳ .. βέβριθα Id.*El*.305; κάτω β. περὶ τὴν ὕλην Iamb.*Myst*.5.11.

2. c. gen., *to be laden with* or *full of*, τράπεζαι σίτου καὶ κρειῶν ἠδ' οἴνου βεβρίθασι Od.15.334; συμποσίων .. βρίθοντ' ἀγυιαί B.*Fr*.3.12; πάντα δ' ἐρίθων ἀραχνᾶν βρίθει S.*Fr*.286; πεδιὰς βρίθουσα ζῴων καὶ φυτῶν Ph.2.217.

3. c. acc., βούβρωστις φόνον βρίθουσα *Epigr.Gr*.793.4, (= *SEG*30.1473).

4. abs., *to be heavy*, ἔρις .. βεβριθυῖα (= βαρεῖα) Il.21.385; εὔχεσθαι .. βρίθειν Δημήτερος ἱερὸν ἀκτήν Hes.*Op*.466; so in Hp. and later Prose, ᾗ ἂν .. βρίσῃ wherein *the weight is thrown*, Hp.*Flat*.10; βεβρίθασιν οἱ τιτθοί *are loaded*, Id.*Mul*.2.133, cf. Ph.1.330, etc.; ἐς γόνατα ἡ εκφαλὴ β. Philostr.*Im*.1.18: but rare in Att., βρίθει ὁ ἵππος *bows* or *sinks*, Pl.*Phdr*.247b; ὅταν βρίσῃ [ὁ κύκλος] ἐπὶ θάτερον μέρος *inclines* to one side, Arist.*Pr*.915b3: metaph., πᾷ τύχα βρίσει how Fortune *will incline the scales*, B.9.47.

II. of men, *ourweigh, prevail*, ἐέδνοισι βρίσας Od.6.159: abs., *have the preponderance in fight, prevail*, ὧδε γὰρ ἔβρισαν Λυκίων ἀγοί Il.12.346; τῇ δὲ γὰρ ἔβρισαν .. Ἕκτωρ Αἰνείας τε 17.512; βρίσαντες ἔβησαν charged *with their might*, ib. 233; later εὐδοξίᾳ β. *to be mighty* in .., Pi.*N*.3.40; εἰ .. χειρὶ βρίθεις ἢ πλούτου βάθει S.*Aj*.130.

III. trans., *weigh down, load*, ὅσπερ Κινύραν ἔβρισε πλούτῳ Pi.*N*.8.18; τάλαντα βρίσας A.*Pers*.346.

2. Pass., *to be laden*, μήκων καρπῷ βριθομένη *laden* with fruit, Il.8.307; μόροισι βρίθεται [ἡ βάτος] A.*Fr*.116; τῷ δ' οὐ βρίθεται [ἡ τράπεζα]; E.*Fr*.467; ἐβρίθοντο ἀϊόνες [σώμασι] Tim.*Pers*.108; πλοῦτον χρυσῷ καὶ ἀργύρῳ -όμενον Jul.*Or*.2.86b: c. gen., πέτηλα βριθόμενα σταχύων Hes.*Sc*.290; βριθομένης ἀγαθῶν τραπέζης Pherecr.190 (hex.); βριθομένη χαρίτων *AP*5.193 (Posidipp. or Asclep.): abs., ἄξονες βριθόμενοι A.*Th*.153 (lyr.). (Cf. βρῖ.)

βρικάριος, v. βρακάριος.

βρίκελος, ὁ, a name of a *tragic mask*, Cratin.205, acc. to Did.ap.Hsch. also expld. as = ἱστοπόδης or βάρβαρος (βριξὶν (leg. βρύξιν) ἴκελα· οὕτω δὲ ἔλεγον τοὺς βαρβάρους Paus.Gr.*Fr*.95).

βρικίννη· εἶδος βοτάνης, Hsch.

βρικίσματα, τά, name of a Phrygian *dance*, Hsch.

βρικόν· ὄνον (Cyren.), Hsch.: **βρικοί**· πονηροί, Id.

βριλών, 'ωνος, ὁ, β. ὁ βαλανεύς Theognost.*Can*.35.

βρῑμάζω, *roar like a lion*, Suid., Hsch.: c. acc., *roar against*, *PMag.Par*.11.2247 (s.v.l.); also, = ὀργᾶν ἐς συνουσίαν (Cypr.), Hsch.

βρῑμαίνω, = βριμάομαι, *EM*213.45: also in Med., Hsch.

βρῑμάομαι, *snort with anger, to be indignant*, εἰ σὺ βριμήσαιο Ar.*Eq*.855, cf.Phld.*Ir*.p.49 W.:—Act. in Hsch.

βρῖμη, ἡ, *strength, might*, *h.Hom*.28.10, A.R.4.1677.

II. = ἀπειλή, Hsch.

2. *bellowing, roaring*, βρίμας ταυρείους ἀφιεὶς χαροποῦ τε λέοντος prob. in Orph.*Fr*.79.

III. = γυναικεία ἀρρητοποιΐα, Hsch.

βρῖμημα, ατος, τό, = βρίμη, prob. l. *APl*.4.103 (Gem.), cf. Hsch.

βρῑμόομαι, = βριμάομαι, ἐβριμοῦτο τῷ Κύρῳ *was indignant with* Cyrus, X.*Cyr*.4.5.9 (expld. by ἀπειλεῖ Ael.Dion.*Fr*.95): abs., Ph.1.681.

βρῑμός· *mighty*, *Carm.Pop*.16 P. μέγας, χαλεπός, Hsch.

βρῑμώ, οῦς, ἡ, epith. of Hecate and Persephone, *the Terrible one*, A.R.3.861, Orph.*Fr*.31, Luc.*Nec*.20.

βρῑμώδης, ες, *grim, stern*, dub. in Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.45 (Comp.).

βρῖμωσις, εως, ἡ, *indignation*, Phld.*Ir*.p.26 W.: pl., ib.p.52 W.

βρινδεῖν· θυμοῦσθαι, ἐρεθίζειν, Hsch.

βρίννια, τά, *lamb's flesh*, Id.

βρίξ· θριδακίνη, καὶ εἶδος ἄνθους, οἱ δὲ περιστερεῶνα, Id.

Βρῑσαῖος, ὁ, title of Dionysus, *EM*214.5, St.Byz. s.v. Βρῖσα.

βρῑσαρμᾰτος, ον, (βρίθω) *chariot-pressing*, epith. of Ares, Hes.*Sc*.441, *h.Hom*.8.1: [Θῆβαι] Pi.*Dith.Oxy*.1604 *Fr*.1 ii 26.

βρῑσαύχην, ενος, *neck-pressing*, i.e. *heavy*, Hsch. s.v. ὁ β.

Βρῑσεύς, έως, ὁ, title of Dionysus at Smyrna, *SIG*851 (written Βρεισ-, ii A.D.), Aristid.*Or*.41(4).5, Macr.*Sat*.1.18.9; cf. Βρησαγενής·

βρῑσόμᾰχος, ον, *prevailing in fight*, *EM*668.5, perh. in *POxy*.3876 *fr.* 3.4 (Stesich.).

βρίσχος, v. ὑριχός.

Βρῐτομάρπεια, τά, *festival of Britomarpis*, *Inscr.Cret*.1.xvi 5.43 (Latos, ii B.C.); cf. Βριτομάρτια (s.v. Βριτόμαρτις).

Βρῐτόμαρπις, ἁ, = Βριτόμαρτις, acc. -ιν, *Inscr.Cret*.1.xviii 9 c 7 (Lyttos, ii B.C.), 1.vii 4 2 (Cret., Chersonesus, ii B.C.), al.

Βρῐτόμαρτις, ἡ, acc. -ιν *SIG*527.29 (Dreros, iii B.C.; where B. is distd. *Fr*. Artemis), name of Artemis in Crete, = *virgo dulcis*, acc. to Solin.11.8 (but a nymph in Call.*Dian*.190): gen.-εως, Str.10.4.14; -ιδος, *EM*214.23, cf. Βριτομαρπ-:—hence **Βρῐτομάρτια,** τά, festival at Delos, *IG*11 (2).145.34. (Derived from **βρίτον,** = ἀγαθόν, acc. to *EM*214.29.)

βρίτος· ἔτος, Hsch.

βριττανδρα, perh. fem. adj. *prevailing over men*, *Suppl.Mag*.42.30 (iii/iv A.D.).

βριτύ· γλυκύ (Cret.), Id.

βρογχεῖον, τό, *bronchial cartilage*, S.E.*M*.8.252.

βρογχία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, imaginary *system of ducts* connecting heart with liver, Hp.*Anat*.1.

βρογχια, ων, τά, *bronchial tubes*, Id.*Acut*.17, Ruf.*Anat*.25, 27, cj. in Arist.*HA*603^{a}32: later in sg., Aret.*SD*1.10.

2. *cartilaginous rings of the trachea*, Gal.*UP*7.7: in sg., *one such ring*, Id.8.2.

3. *gills* of fish, Id.5.199.

4. *tubes passing through the ethmoid bone*, Hp.*Carn*.16.

βρογχιάζω, *gulp down*, Hsch.

βρογχοκήλη, ἡ, *tumour in the throat*, Sor.1.69, Gal.19.443, Aët.15.6, Vett.Val.110.5.

βρογχοκηλικός, όν, *suffering from* βρογχοκί λη, interpol.inDsc.4.119.

βρογχοπαράταξις, εως, ἡ, *competition in gluttony*, Ath.7.298e.

βρόγχος, ὁ, *trachea, windpipe*, Hp.*Epid*.5.68, Arist.*Pr*.900^{a}13, Gal.*UP*7.11, etc.

2. generally, *throat*, Hp.*Aph*.6.37, Aret.*SA*1.6.

II. *gulp, draught*, ψυχροῦ Apollon.ap.Arr.*Epict*.3.12.17.

III. = βάτραχος, Hsch.

βροδοδάκτυλος, ον, = ῥοδο-, *rosy fingered*, μήνα (leg. σελάννα) Sapph.*Supp*.25.8.

βρόδον, i.e. ϝρ-, Aeol. for ῥόδον, Sapph.68.2, *Supp*.25.13, A.D. Adv.157.20.

βροδόπᾱχυς, = ῥοδόπηχυς, Sapph.65.

βρόκος, = βροῦκος, Hsch.

II. = sq., in later Greek, Id.

βρόκων, ὁ, *boorish person*, Hsch.

βρομέω, = βρέμω, only used in pres. and impf. (exc. fut. βρομήσω *EM*214.36); of flies, *buzz*, Il.16.642; of wind, *roar*, θύελλαι β. A.R.4.787, cf. Nic.*Al*.596; of boiling broth, Id.*Fr*.68.5; also ἶσα Διὶ βρομέει, of a proud person, Rhian.1.13.

βρομιάζομαι, = Βακχεύω, from Βρόμιος, *AP*9.774 (Glauc.).

βρομιάς, άδος, ἡ, fem. of sq. 11, θοίν Pi.*Dith.Oxy*.1604*Fr*.1111; πηγή Antiph.52.12.

II. *large cup*, Ath.11.784d.

βρομιος, α, ον, (βρόμος) *sounding*, φόρμιγξ Pi.*N*.9.8; *noisy*, *boisterous*, whence,

II. Βρόμιος, ὁ, as a name of *Bacchus*, Id.*Fr*.75.10, A.*Eu*.24, E.*Ph*.649 (lyr.), al., Telecl.55; ὦ Διόνυσε B. Ar.*Th*.991; Βρομίου πῶμα, i.e. wine, E.*Cyc*.123; ποδαπὸς ὁ Βρόμιος*;* whence comes the *wine*? Alex.230.3, cf. *APl*.4.309, *AP*9.368 (Jul. Imp. with play on βρόμος (B)).

2. Adj. Βρόμιος, α, ον, *Bacchic*, E.*HF*893 (lyr.), etc.; B. χάρις, of the Dionysia, Ar.*Nu*.311:—also **Βρομιώδης,** ες, *Bacchic*, πηλός, of a drinking-cup, *AP*11.27 (Maced.): fem. **Βρομιῶτις,** ιδος, ἡ, Opp.*C*.4.340: as Subst., *Bacchante*, ib. 300.

III. βρόμιον, τό, name of a *plaster*, Orib.*Fr*.90.

βρόμος (A), ὁ, (βρέμω) *any loud noise*, as the *crackling* of fire, Il.14.396, Thphr.*Fr*.165; *roaring* of thunder, Pi.*O*.2.27; of a storm, A.*Th*.213 (lyr.), *Fr*.195 codd.; of the drum, [Simon.]179.7; of horses, A.*Th*.476; Aq.Ez.23.20 ἐλάφω β. *belling*, Alc.97 (cf. *POxy*.1789.29); of the flute, *h.Merc*.452, cf. S.*Fr*.513: hence, *rage, fury*, E.*HF*1212:—rare in Prose, βρόμοι καὶ ὀλολυγμοί Epicur.*Fr*.143; of thunder, earthquake, or sea, Arist.*Mu*.395^{a}12, *Mir*.843^{a}8; of a volcano, Id.*Fr*.634.

II. τόπος εἰς ὃν ἔλαφοι οὐροῦσι καὶ ἀφοδεύουσι, Hsch.

βρόμος (B), also **βόρμος** (Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.7.20, Hsch.), ὁ, *oats, Avena sativa*, Hp.*Vict*.2.43, Dsc.2.94, Polem.Hist.88, *Edict.Diocl*.1.17.

2. *wild oats, Avena barbata*, Thphr.*HP*8.9.2, Ps.-Dsc.4.137: also, = αἰγίλωψ, ibid.

βρομώδης, freq. f.l. for βρωμ- (q.v.), Ath.3.88a, Plu.2.792b, etc.

βροντᾰγωγός, *bringing thunder*, *PMag.Par*.1.182.

βροντάζω, = βροντῶ, ib. 1039, Hsch.

βρονταῖος, α, ον, *thundering*, Ζεύς Arist.*Mu*.401^{a}17, Orph.*H*.15.9; ὕδωρ β. thunder-*rain*, Hp.*Epid*.6.4.17.

2. βρονταία (sc. λίθος), ἡ, name of a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.150.'

βροντάω, *thunder*, Ζεὺς δ' ἄμυδις βρόντησε Od.14.305, cf. Il.8.133; βροντᾶν οὐκ ἐμὸν ἀλλὰ Διός Call.*Fr*.490; so Βροντῶν, title of Zeus in Phrygia, *JHS*5.258, etc. Mitchell *N. Galatia*13, 77, *SEG*32.1275 (Dorylaeum), in Bithynia, *INikaia*1504, al.; *SEG*35.1419 (Pamphylia) (but βροντῶν θεός, = *Jupiter Tonans*, *IG*14.982, cf. D.C.54.4): metaph. of Pericles, Ar.*Ach*.531, cf. *V*.624; of a seller asking too high a price, Herod.7.65.

2. impers., χειμέρια βροντᾷ *it thunders*, Ar.*Fr*.46; βροντήσαντος *if it thunders*, Arist.*HA*610^{b}35.

II. Pass., *to be thunderstruck*, Id.*Div.Somn*.463^{a}13.

βροντεῖον, τό, *engine for making stage-thunder*, Poll.4.130.

βροντή, ἡ, *thunder*, Διὸς μεγάλοιο κεραυνὸν δεινήν τε β. Il.21.199; ὑπὸ βροντῆς πατρὸς Διός 13.796; Ζηνός τε βροντῇ Od.20.121; ἀστραπὴ καὶ β. Hdt.3.86; β. στεροπῇ τε A.*Supp*.34 (anap.); β. καὶ κεραυνίᾳ φλογί Id.*Pr*.1017; βροντῆς μύκημα ib. 1062 (anap.), cf. 1083 (anap.); β. δ' ἐρράγη δι' ἀστραπῆς S.*Fr*.578, etc.: in pl., Id.*OC*1514, X.*HG*1.6.28, Thphr.*Sign*.21, etc.; χθόνιαι β. Ar.*Av*.1745: metaph., τούτου τὰς β. οἶδ' ὅτι δείσεις Lib.*Ep*.98.4.

II. *the state of one struck with thunder*, *astonishment*, ἐπεάν σφι θεὸς ἐμβάλῃ β. Hdt.7.10.ε΄. (βρομτᾶ, cf. βρέμω.)

βροντημα, ατος, τό, *thunder-clap*, A.*Pr*.993.

II. = ἐμβρόντητος, Hsch.

βροντης, ου, ὁ, *Thunderer*, one of the three Cyclopes, Hes.*Th*.140.

βροντησικέραυνος, ον, *sending thunder and lightning*, Νεφέλαι Ar.*Nu*.265 (anap.).

βροντήσιος, Ζεύς= *Jupiter Tonans*, *Mon.Anc.Gr*.18.21.

βροντητικός, *thundering*, epith. of Ζεύς, Eust.141.27.

βροντοκεραυνοπάτωρ [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, *father of the thunderbolt*, epith. of Kronos, *PMag.Par*.1.3102.

βροντοποιός, όν, *thunder-making*, Vett.Val.6.24, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.4, 24.

βροντοσκοπία, ἡ, *divination from thunder*, Lyd.*Ost*.27 tit., al.

βροντώδης, ες, *like thunder, thundering*, κτύποι Agath.5.8. cf. Lyd.*Ost*.42, al., Sch.Ar.*Ra*.826.

II. *charged with thunder*, Vett.Val.14.17, Ptol.*Tetr*.94.

βρόξαι, v. * βρόχω.

βρόσσων, Aeol., = βράσσων, Hsch.

βρότᾰχος, ὁ, Ion. for βάτραχος (q.v.), Xenoph.40.

βρότειος, (A), ον also α, ον, Archil.15, Emp.2.9, E.*Hipp*.19, *Supp*.777:—poet. Adj. *mortal*, *human*, A.*Pr*.116 (lyr.), etc.; β. μῆτις Emp. l.c.; β. γένος E.*Fr*.898.13; ψυχὴν βροτείαν Id.*Supp*.777; β. πόνοι *of mortals*, Alex.240.9:—in Hom. only **βρότεος,** η, ον, φωνή Od.19.545; εὐνή *h.Ven*.47; also in Simon.76.6 P. (cj.), Simon.76.6 P. (cj.). Pi.*O*.9.34, Emp.100.17, A.*Eu*.171 (lyr.), Emp.6.3 D.-K.

βρότειος (B), α, ον, *gory*, λαιμοί E.*Heracl*.822 (cj. βοείων), Id.*IA*1083; cf. βροτόρις.

βροτήσιος, α, ον, = foreg., ἔργα Hes.*Op*.773; φῦλα Alcm.106 P. ἀνήρ Pi.*P*.5.3; δέμας Id.*Pae*.6.79; μορφή E.*Ba*.4, *Or*.271; φθογγή Lyc.1321: in late Prose, β. γένος *PMasp*.151.18 (vi A.D.).

βροτοβάμων [ᾱ], ον, gen. ονος, *trampling on men*, *AP*15.21 (Theoc.), (cj. βοτοβάμων *mounting flocks*).

βροτοείκελος, ον, *like a human being*, εἶδος *Inscr.Cret*.2.xxiv 13.12 (epigr., Rhethymna, iv A.D.).

βροτογηρυς, υ, *with human voice*, ψιττακός ib. 9.562 (Crin.).

βροτοδαίμων, ὁ, = ἡμίθεος, Hsch.

βροτοειδής, ές, *like a man*, δείκηλον Man.6.446.

βροτοεις, εσσα, εν, (βρότος) *gory*, ἔναρα Il.6.480, etc.; ἀνδράγρια 14.509, Hom.*fr.* 7, Stesich. *S*15 ii 13 (p.160 D.)

II. = βρότειος, Nonn.*D*.47.431 (s.v.l.).

βροτοκέρτης, ου, ὁ, (κείρω) *man-shaver*, pedantic word for *barber*, Alexarch.ap. Heraclid.Lemb.5.

βροτοκλώστειρα, ἡ, *weaving the destiny of mortals*, κόσμοιο χορείη Man.4.11.

βροτοκτονέω, *murder men*, A.*Eu*.421.

βροτοκτόνος, ον, *man-slaying*, *homicidal*, θυσίαι E.*IT*384 (lyr.); κράνεια *AP*6.123 (Anyte): Ἄρης Orph.*H*.65.2; οὐ τὴν Οἰδιπόδαο βροτοκτόνον his *murderess*, i.e. the Sphinx, *Epigr.Gr*.1015.

βροτολοιγός, όν, *plague of man, bane of men*, Ἄρης Il.5.31, al., Od.8.115; of Apollo, *Epigr.Gr*.1034.29; once in Trag., A.*Supp*.665 Ἅιδης *AP*1.56, Ἄρης ib. 6.91 (Thallus), 9.323 (Antip. Sid.), ἔρως ib. 5.180 (Mel.), 9.221 (Marc. Arg.).

βροτόομαι, Pass., (βρότος) *to be stained with gore*, βεβροτωμένα τεύχεα Od.11.41, Q.S.1.717; δράκων κάρα βεβρ. Stesich.42.

βροτόπους ἵππος horse *with human feet*, coin-legend in Head *Historia Numorum* p.517 (Nicaea).

βροτός, ὁ, poet. Noun, *mortal man*, opp. ἀθάνατος or θεός, in Hom. usu. Subst., οἷοι νῦν βροτοί εἰσι Il.5.304, al.; βροτὸς εἰς θεόν E.*Andr*.1196 (lyr.); λόγος τις Ζῆνα μιχθῆναι βροτῷ A.*Supp*.295; θεοῦ δὲ πληγὴν οὐχ ὑπερπηδᾷ βροτός S.*Fr*.961; βροτοί, opp. νεκροί, Id.*Ant*.850 (lyr.); but β. ἀνήρ Il.5.361; and so β. ἔθνος Pi.*P*.10.28: as fem., β. αὐδήεσσα Od.5.334; β. οὖσαν *AP*9.89 (Phil.); but βροταί· γυναῖκες, Hsch. (s.v.l.): freq. in gen. pl., after πολλοί B.1.42, S.*OT*981, etc.; after τίς ib. 437, etc.; βροτοί never takes the Art. in Trag. and Com., exc. when an Adj. or Pron. is added, τῶν πολυπόνων β. E.*Or*.175; ἡμεῖς οἱ β. Ar.*Eq*.601, *Pax*849, cf. Sannyr.I; οἱ ταλαίπωροι β. Alex.66; οἱ πάντες β. Men.538.8.—Rare in Prose, Pl.*R*.566d, Arist.*Top*.133^{a}31, 149^{a}7.

II. of the *dead*, A.*Ch*.129 (v.l. νεκροῖς Sch.). (From *μροτός (cf. ἄ-μβροτος, μορτός), Skt. *mṛtás* 'dead', Lat. *morior*, etc.)

βρότος, ὁ, *blood that has run from a wound*, *gore*, in Il. always αἱματόεις, 7.425, al.; μέλας Od.24.189.

βροτοσκόπος, ον, *taking note of man*, Ἐρινύες A.*Eu*.499 (lyr.).

βροτοσσόος, ον, (σαόω, σῴζω) *man-saving*, Orph.*L*.756.

βροτοστόνος κλύδων dub. in E.*Fr*.669.

βροτοστῠγής, ές, *hated by men*, Γοργόνες A.*Pr*.799; δνόφοι Id.*Ch*.51 (lyr.).

βροτοφεγγής, ές, *giving light to men*, αἴγλη *AP*9.399.

βροτοφηλος, ον, *deceiving men*, Hsch.

βροτοφθόρος, ον, *man-destroying*, A.*Eu*.787 (lyr.), *Supp*.264, etc.

II. σκῦλα βροτοφθόρα *of slain men*, E.*Fr*.266.

βροτωφελής, ές, *helpful to men*, μελέτα B.12.191.

βροῦ, v. βρῦν.

βροῦκος, ὁ, *locust*, or its *wingless larva* (Ionic acc. to Hsch.), but as pers.n. elsewh., *SEG*9.46.8, 35 (Cyrene, iv B.C.), 32.281 (Athens, iii B.C.) Thphr.*Fr*.74.4; **βροῦχος** LXXLe.11.22, al., Ph.1.85, Lyd.*Ost*.56; collective in sg., Heph.Astr.1.20; Cypr. **βροῦκα,** Hsch.; **βρεῦκος** (Cret. acc. to Hsch.), cf. pers.n. *SIG*737.3, 11 (Cret. at Delphi, i B.C.) prob. as sobriquet in Herod.2.73, cf. βραύκη, βρόκος, βρύκος.

βρουλλοκύπερος, ἡ, a kind of κύπερος, Aët.1.132.

βρουλός· πονηρός, Hsch.

βροῦνος· ἐνεὸς ἤ μαινόμενος, Id. Hdn.*fr*.p.27 H. **βρούξ**· τράχηλος, βρόγξος, Id.

βρούτιδες· γυναῖκες οὕτω καλούμεναι, Cyr., Suid.

βροῦτος, = βρῦτος, Hsch.

βροῦχαλ· θερμός, Id.

βρούχετος· βάρβαρος: also, = βάτραχος (Cypr.), Id.

βροῦχος, v. βροῦκος.

βροχετός, ὁ, (βρέχω) *wetting, rain*, *AP*6.21.3.

βροχεύς, έως, ὁ, *net-maker*, *PAmst*.inv.21 (*ZPE*9.49, iv/v A.D.).

βροχή, ἡ, (βρέχω) *rain*, Democr.14.8, LXXPs.67(68).10, Ev.Matt.7.25, Ph.1.48, *Gp*.2.39.7.

II. *moistening*, Dsc.1.49, Philagr.ap.Orib.5.32.1, Mnesith. ib. 8.35.11; *steeping*, in brewing, *PTeb*.401.27 (i A.D.).

III. *inundation* of the Nile, in pl., *POxy*.280.5 (i A.D.), Heph.Astr.1.23.

2. *irrigation*, Thphr.*HP*9.6.3, *PPetr*.3p.119 (iii B.C.).

βροχηλᾰτέω, *drive into snares*, v.l. in Opp.*C*.4.64 (v. βοηλατέω).

βροχθίζω, *take a mouthful*, Arist.*Pr*.948[a]5.

II. *clear the throat*, τινί with .., Clearch.Com.2.

III. *give to drink*, Aq.Ge.24.17.

βρόχθος, ὁ, *throat*, Theoc.3.54.

II. *throatful* (as vomited), Hp.*Morb*.2.69, 74.

2. *draught* (that which can be swallowed at a gulp, Sch.Nic.*Th*.366), *AP*11.298, Phld.*Mort*.33.

βροχθώδης, ες, *shallow* (acc. to Sch., cf. βρόχθος II. 2), λίμνη Nic.*Th*.366; τόπος τοῦ Νείλου *EM*206.28.

βροχίζω, *hang, strangle*, ἑαυτόν *POxy*.850.6; cf. Hsch.s.v. ἀλαῶν:—Pass., *to be ligatured*, Gal.4.679.

βροχικός, ή, όν, *rainy*, ζῴδια *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.133.21, 31.

βρόχιον, τό, *pot*, μέλανος *POxy*.326 (i A.D.).

βροχίς, ίδος, ἡ, Dim. of βρόχος, Opp.*H*.3.595; (pl., *meshes* of a fishing net), *snare for birds*, *AP*9.76 (pl., Antip. Sid.) of a spider's *web*, *AP*9.372 (pl.).

II. (βρέχω) *ink-horn*, ib. 6.295 (Phan.).

III. a measure of length, *IG*12(3).1232.10 (Melos).

βροχμός, = βρέγμα, Hsch.; from βρέχω, *EM*285.16.

βροχμώδης, ες, *damp*, Democr.133.

βρόχος, ὁ, *noose, slip-knot*, Od.11.278, 22.472, Hdt.4.60, Democr.134, S.*Ant*.1222, etc.; *snare for birds*, Ar.*Av*.527; θηρῶν β. E.*Hel*.1169; ἁλοὺς βρόχων πλεκταῖς ἀνάγκαις Xenarch.1.8; *mesh* of a net, X.*Cyn*.2.5, etc.: metaph., β. ἀρκύων ξιφηφόροι E.*HF*729; ὡς ἂν ληφθῶσιν ἐν ταὐτῷ βρόχῳ A.*Ch*.557; ἐν βρόχῳ τὸν τράχηλον ἔχων νομοθετεῖν 'with *a halter* round one's neck', D.24.139. (βρόκχον shd. be written in Thgn.1099.)

βρόχυς, Thess. and Aeol., = βραχύς, Sapph.2.7, Sapph.31.7 L.-P. (βρόχεα, neut. pl. as adv., *a little while*) *IG*9(2).460.13 (as pr. n. Βρόχυς); cf. βρόσσων.

***βρόχω**, *gulp down*, only aor. 1 ἔβροξα *AP*9.1 (Polyaen.), subj. βρόξῃ (βρώξῃ codd.) ib. 11.271, inf. βρόξαι· ῥοφῆσαι, Hsch.: used by Hom. only in compds.,

1. ἀναβρ̆ξαι, *swallow again, suck down again*, ἀλλ' ὅτ' ἀναβρόξειε .. ἁλμυρὸν ὕδωρ, opp. ὅτ' ἐξεμέσειε, of Charybdis, Od.12.240; πάντας ἀναβρόξασα A.R.4.826; ἅλις ἀναβέβροχεν (Zenod., -βέβρυχεν vulg.) ὕδωρ *has drunk up* water enough, Il.17.54:—Pass., ὕδωρ ἀπολέσκετ' ἀναβροχέν Od.11.586.

2. καταβρόξαι *gulp down* (καταβρόξαι· καταπιεῖν, Hsch.), ὃς τὸ καταβρόξειε whoever *swallowed* the potion, Od.4.222: aor. part. Pass. καταβροχθείς Lyc.55: misspelt κατα-βρώξῃ Id.742, -βρώξειε D.P.604, -βρώξας A.R.2.271.

βροχωτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *neck-hole* in a garment, J.*AJ*3.7.2.

βροχωτός, όν, *formed by a noose*, ἀγχόνη Neophr.3.2.

2. as transl. of Hebr. wd. app. meaning *finely-woven* β. ἔργον Aq., Sm.Ex.28.15.

βρῦ, v. βρῦν.

βρύα, ἡ, = μυρίκη, Plin.*HN*13.116.

βρῠάζω, fut. βρυάσομαι Hsch., otherwise only pres. and impf.:—*swell, teem*, καρποῖσι β. Orph.*H*.53.10, cf. 33.7; ὁπόταν γε [Ζεὺς] βρυάζων οἶκον ἐσέλθῃ ib. 73.4; of a lioness, *to be pregnant*, A.*Fr*.491; *bubble up*, δέπας ἀφρῷ βρυάζον Tim.*Fr*.7: metaph., *wax wanton*, A.*Supp*.878; ἁ λίθος οἶδε βρυάζειν *AP*9.756 (Aemil.): c. dat., *revel in*, Epicur.*Fr*.181; χαίρειν καὶ β. prob. l. Id.*Fr*.600, cf. 605; αἱ γυναῖκες ἐβρύαζον ταῖς Δωρίαις στολαῖς Duris50; τοῦ ποτοῦ λαμπρῶς ἤδη -οντος Hld.5.16.

βρύαθ‹μ›ον· βρυασμόν, Hsch.

βρυάθων, dub. wd. in *Hymn.Is*.89 (perh. part. of βρυάθω = βρυάζω).

βρυάκτης, ου, ὁ, of Pan, *the wanton god*, Poet.ap.Stob.1.1.30.

βρῠᾰλιγμός, ὁ, *noise*, Hsch.

βρῠᾰλίζων· διαρρήσσων, Id.

βρῠᾰλίκτης or **βρυαλλίκτης,** ου, ὁ, *one who performs in a kind of war-dance*, Stesich.79, Ibyc.53.

βρυανιῶν (-ίων cod.)· μετεωριζόμενος καὶ κορων‹ι›ῶν, Hsch.

βρύας, ου, ὁ, v. βύας.

βρυασμός, ὁ, *voluptuousness*, Plu.2.1107a.

β‹ρ›υατά· βεβυσυένα αὕτη, Hsch.

βρύγδην, Adv., (βρύκω) properly, *with clenched teeth*: of a polypus, *tightly*, *AP*9.14 (Antiphil.).

βρύγμα, ατος, τό, *a bite*, Nic.*Th*.483.

βρύγμός, ὁ, *biting*, ib. 716 (pl., v.l. βρυχμός); *gobbling*, Eup.347; *chattering*, *shivering*, Hp.*Vict*.3.84, *Steril*.214, Euryphon ap.Gal.17(1).888; β. ὀδόντων *gnashing* of teeth, Ev.Matt.8.12, al.

II. *roating* of a lion, LXXPr.19.12.

βρυγκός· ἄφωνος, νεκρός, Hsch.

βρυγχός, = βρόχος, Id.

βρυδακίζειν· ἐκτείνειν Hsch. (*La*.); cf. βρυλλιχίζειν.

βρυδαλίχα· πρόσωπον γυναικεῖον Hsch. (remainder of gloss corrupt).

βρύζα, ἡ (= ὄβρυζα), χρυσοῦ β. *refined gold*, *Edict.Diocl*.30.1a.

βρύζω

I. Pass., ἐβρύσθη· ἔπεσεν, Hsch. (Cf. Lith. *griúti* 'collapse'.)

βρύθακες, *silken tunics*, Hsch.

βρύκαλ· αἱ ἱεραί, (leg. βρύκαιναι· ἱεραί) (Dorian), Id.

βρῡκᾰνάομαι, = βρυχ-, Id.

βρυκεδανός· πολυφάγος, οἱ δὲ μακρός, (cj. μάργος) Id.

βρυκετός, = βρυγμός. Id.

βρύκος· κῆρυξ (cf. βρύοχος), οἱ δὲ βάρβαρος (cf. βρούχετος), οἱ δὲ ἀττέλεβος (cf. βροῦκος), Id.

βρυκταία, a kind of *plant*, Id.

βρύκω or **βρύχω** [ῡ] (the former Att. acc. to Moer. and Ammon.; the distn. βρύκω *bite*, βρύχω *gnash* does not hold good), mostly pres.: fut. βρύξω Hp.*Mul*.1.2, Lyc.678: aor. ἔβρυξα Hp.*Epid*.5.86, Nic.*Th*.207, al., *AP*7.624 (Diod.), (ἐπ-) Archipp.35: aor. 2 ἔβρῠχε *AP*9.252 (late, perh. impf.): for βέβρῡχα, v. βρυχάομαι:—Pass., v. infr.:—*eat greedily*, *gobble*, γνάθος ἱππείη βρύκει *champs* the bit, Hom.*Epigr*.14.13; ἑφθὰ καὶ ὀπτὰ [κρέα] .. βρύκειν E.*Cyc*.358, cf. 372; πρὸς ταῦτα βρύκετ' Ar.*Pax*1315; *bite*, βρύκουσ' ἀπέδεσθαι .. τοὺς δακτύλους *biting*, Id.*Av*.26; of smoke, ὀδὰξ ἔβρυκε τὰς λήμας ἐμοῦ Id.*Lys*.301; later, simply, *devour*, *consume*, Nic.*Al*.489, al.; βρύξας, of the sea, is perh.f.l. for βρόξας in *AP*7.624 (Diod.): metaph., *tear in pieces*, *devour*, of a gnawing disease, βρύκει S.*Tr*.987 (lyr.); βρύκει γὰρ ἅπαν τὸ παρόν Cratin.58; τὰ πατρῷα βρύκει Diph.43.27:—Pass., ἀπόλωλα, τέκνον, βρύκομαι S.*Ph*.745; βρυχθεὶς ἁλί *AP*9.267 (Phil.).

II. *gnash* or *snap* the teeth, τοὺς ὀδόντας βρύχει Hp.*Mul*.1.7, etc., cf. *AP*15.51 (Arch.); τὸ στόμα β. Babr.95.45; β. τοὺς ὀδόντας ἐπί τινα Act.Ap.7.54; also βρύχει alone, Hp.*Mul*.2.120; also intr., οἱ ὀδόντες βρύχουσι ib. 1.36; βρῡκον στόμα Nic.*Al*.226, cf. Th.207, al.:—Med., βρύχονται Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.1 (prob.).

βρυλλιχίζειν, *wear a female mask*, Hsch.; (cj. cod. βρυδακίζειν) also, = ἀκταίνειν, Id.:—Subst. **-ιστής,** cf. βρυδαλίχα.

βρύλλω, dub.sens., βρύλλων Ar.*Eq*.1126: expld. by Sch. as ἐξαπατώμενος, also ὑποπίνων, μεθύων, etc.

II. βρύλλων· ὑποπίνων, Hsch.

βρύματα· μηρύματα, Hsch. (μυρήμ- cod.).

βρῦν εἰπεῖν cry for *drink*, of children, Ar.*Nu*.1382:—also **βρῦ** or **βροῦ,** Phryn.*PS* p.55 B., *AB*85 (βροῦς Hsch.).

βρυνχόν· κιθάραν (Thracian), Hsch.

***βρύξ**, in acc. βρύχα, *depth of the sea*, Opp.*H*.2.588: gen. βρυχός prob. l. in Orph.*A*.1066.

βρῠόεις, εσσα, εν, *growing luxuriantly*, νέον βρυόεντα θύμου στάχυν Nic.*Al*.371, 478.

2. *full of luxuriant growth*, βρυόεντος .. ποταμοῖο Id.*Th*.208, ἐνὶ βρυόεντι .. κόλπῳ Nonn.*D*.1.206, 21.180, al.

II. *flourishing*, Id.*Al*.371, 478.

βρύον [ῠ], τό, (βρύω) *oyster-green*, *Ulva Lactuca*, β. θαλάσσιον Hp.*Mul*.1.53, cf. Dsc.4.98: pl., Plu.*Caes*.52; β. alone, Arist.*HA*591^{b}12, Thphr.*HP*4.6.6, Theoc.21.7, Nic.*Th*.792; also, a *marsh-plant*, ib. 415.

II. *tree-moss*, *Usnea barbata*, Dsc.1.21.

III. *liverwort*, *Marchantia polymorpha*, Id.4.53.

IV. *clustering male blossom of the hazel*, Arist.*HA*624^{a}34: generally, *catkin*, Thphr.*HP*3.7.3, Nic.*Th*.71, 898.

V. = καυκαλίς, Democr.ap.Ps.-Dsc.2.139.

βρῠόομαι, aor. ἐβρυώθην, Pass., *to be grown over with* βρύον, Arist.*Col*.791^{b}26, 792^{a}1.

βρῠοφόρος, ον, *catkin-bearing*, Thphr.*CP*2.11.4.

βρύοχον· κήρυκα, Hsch.

βρύσδην· χύδην, Id. (cod. βρύγδην).

βρύσις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, *bubbling up*, Suid., Eust.1095.16: **βρυσμός,** ὁ, Arc.58.24.

βρύσσος, Att. **-ττος,** ὁ, a kind of *sea-urchin*, Arist.*HA*530^{b}5, Hsch., E.*fr*.955b (cf. ἄμβρυττος).

2. *pudenda muliebria* (cf. βύττος), ὃς κατευδούσης τῆς μητρὸς ἐσκύλευε τὸν βρύσσον Hippon.70.8 W.

βρύσται· κρημνοί, also as place-name, Hsch.

Βρῡσωνοθρᾰσῠμᾰχειοληψῐκέρμᾰτος, ον, *taking coin like Bryso and Thrasymachus*, Ephipp.14.3.

βρύτανα, = βύτανα, Hdn.Gr.2.484.

βρῠτᾰνεῖον, -εύω, v. πρυτ-.

βρυτανικός, v. Βρετανικός.

βρύτεα or **βρύτια** (so prob. in Cerc.4.34 [ῡ]), τά, = στέμφυλα, *refuse of olives* or *grapes after pressing*, Ath.2.56d, Hdn.Gr.2.484 (also expld. as εἶδος σκορόδου, Hsch.): metaph., τὰ δ' ἔσχατα β. Μυσῶν Cerc.l.c.; τὸ τῶν βρυτέων πόμα Aret.*SA*1.9, *SD*2.9.

βρύτηρ (i.e. ϝρύ-), ηρος, ὁ, Aeol. for ῥυτήρ, A.D.*Adv*.157.20; = ῥόμβος, *EM*706.31.

βρυτιγγοί· χιτῶνες, Hsch.

βρῡτικός, ή, όν, *drunken with beer*, Antiph.45 (codd.Ath.).

βρῦτινος, η, ον, *of* or *for* βρῦτον, Cratin.96 (παρὰ προσδοκίαν for βύσσινος).

βρῠτίς, = ῥυτίς, *EM*214.32.

βρύτιχοι· βάτραχοι μικροὶ ἔχοντες οὐράς, Hsch.

βρυτονία· ῥίζα τις, Hsch.

βρύτον· ζῷον ὅμοιον κανθάρῳ, Hsch. s.v. βρυτίνη.

βρῦτος, ὁ (S.*Fr*.610), **βρῦτον,** τό (Ath.10.447c), elsewh. the gender is dub.:—*fermented liquor* made from barley, *beer*, Archil.32, Hecat.154 J., Hellanic.66 J., A.*Fr*.124.

βρύττειν· ἐσθίειν, Hsch.; also, = πυρέττειν, *EM*216.25; = ὀρύττειν, *Lex.Rhet*.ib. 28.

βρύττιον· πόμα ἐκ κριθῆς, Hsch.

βρυχάνα, = βυκάνη, Hsch.

βρῡχᾰνάομαι, rarer form of sq., Nic.*Al*.221.

βρῡχάομαι, aor. ἐβρυχησάμην, Ep. βρυχ- A.R.4.19, Max.Tyr.31.3, D.C.68.24, (ἀν-) Pl.*Phd*.117d; also ἐβρυχήθην (v. infr.): Ep. pf. βέβρῡχα Od.5.412, al.: plpf. ἐβεβρύχει 12.242:—onomatop. Verb, *roar, bellow*, prop. of lions, acc. to Hsch. and Ammon.; of a bull, ταῦρος ὣς βρυχώμενος S.*Aj*.322, cf. Ar.*Ra*.823; of wild beasts, δεινὸν δ' ἐβρυχῶντο Theoc.25.137; of the elephant, Plu.*Pyrrh*.33: in Il. mostly of the *death-cry* of wounded men, κεῖτο τανυσθείς, βεβρυχώς 13.393; so βρυχώμενον σπασμοῖσι, of Hercules, S.*Tr*.805, cf. 904; βέβρυχα κλαίων ib. 1072; δεινὰ βρυχηθείς Id.*OT*1265; later, of an infant's *wail*, Men.1004; κλαίων καὶ β. Alciphr.1.35; also of *the roaring of waves*, ἀμφὶ δὲ κῦμα βέβρυχεν ῥόθιον Od.5.412, cf. Il.17.264; ἀμφὶ δὲ πέτρη δεινὸν βεβρύχει Od.12.242, cf. Aristid.*Or*.17(15).14; βρυχομένη (as if from βρύχομαι) is required by the metre in Q.S.14.484, cf. βρύχεται· μαίνεται, Hsch.; but βρυχῶνται, -ώμενος shd. be read in Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.1, Luc.*DMar*.1.4.

βρῡχετός, ὁ, (βρύχω) *chattering of teeth, ague*, Hsch.

βρῡχή, ἡ, *roaring, bellowing*, Opp.*H*.2.530, Q.S.5.392.

2. *crashing*, A.R.2.83.

II. (βρυχάομαι) *bellowing*, Opp.*H*.2.530.

βρῡχηδόν, Adv., (βρύχω) *with snapping of teeth*, *AP*9.371.

II. (βρυχάομαι) *with bellowing*, A.R.3.1374, Nonn.*D*.29.311.

βρῡχηθμός, ὁ, *roaring*, of the sea or a river, Arist.*Mir*.843[a]22, Opp.*C*.4.171 (pl.); λέοντος Max.Tyr.31.3, cf. Aesop.226.

2. (βρύχω) *gnashing* of teeth, *lamentation*, Men.*Epit*.472.

βρῡχημα, ατος, τό, *roar, roaring*, λέοντος *APl*.4.94 (Arch.), cf. Opp.*C*.3.36; improperly of sheep (cf. βληχάομαι), A.*Fr*.158 (pl.); of men, Plu.*Mar*.20, Alex.51.

βρῡχητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *roarer*, of the constellation *Leo*, Doroth.ap.Heph.Astr.3.36.

βρῡχητής, οῦ, ὁ, *roaring*, β. χόλος *AP*6.57 (Paul. Sil.).

βρῡχητικός, ή, όν, *roaring, bellowing*, Tz.ad Lyc.739.

βρυχιάω, *chatter* (?), of a defect of speech, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.167.

βρύχιος [ῠ], α, ον, also ος, ον, A.*Pers*.397: (*βρύξ):—*from the depths of the sea, deep*, ἅλμη A. l.c., Tim.*Pers*.96; ἅλς A.R.1.1310; βρυχία ἠχὼ βροντῆς the sound of thunder *from the deep*, A.*Pr*.1082 (lyr.): metaph., βρύχιον ὑποστένειν heave a *deep* sigh, Hld.6.9.

βρυχίς· κλῆμα, Hsch.

βρυχμή, ἡ, f.l. for βρυχή, Q.S.4.241.

βρυχμός, v. βρυγμός.

βρυχός, = βρύκος, Hsch.

βρύχω, v. βρύκω; but **βρύχομαι,** v. βρυχάομαι.

βρύω [ῠ], mostly pres.: impf., Pherecyd.Syr.ap.D.L.1.122, Nicaenet.7: aor. part. βρύσας Procop. (v. infr.):—*to be full to bursting*:

1. c. dat., *swell* or *teem with*, esp. of plants, ἔρνος .. βρύει ἄνθεϊ λευκῷ *swells* with white bloom, Il.17.56, cf. E.*Ba*.107 (lyr.); κισσῷ κάρα βρύουσαν Eub.56.6; ἰούλῳ, θριξί, κόμαις, Philostr.*Her*.2.2, Alciphr.3.31, Luc.*Am*.12; γῆ φυτοῖς βρύουσα Arist.*Mu*.392[b]15; also βρύει ἱερὰ βουθύτοις ἑορταῖς B.3.15: metaph., βίος .. βρύων μελίτταις καὶ προβάτοις κτλ. Ar.*Nu*.45; of men, β. δόξᾳ B.12.179; παμμάχῳ θράσει βρύων A.*Ag*.169 (lyr.); ἀγαθοῖσι βρύοις Id.*Supp*.966 (anap.); μαντικῇ β. τέχνῃ Id.*Fr*.350.6; ἄλλων ἰατρὸς αὐτὸς ἕλκεσι βρύων E.*Fr*.1086; β. ἄνθεσιν ἥβας Tim.*Pers*.221; βρύουσαν ἀοιδὰν σοφίᾳ *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.20.4; ἐμπόριον πλούτῳ βρύον Jul.*Or*.2.71d.

2. c. gen., *to be full of*, βρύουσι φιλοξενίας ἀγυιαί B.3.16 χῶρος .. βρύων δάφνης ἐλαίας ἀμπέλου S.*OC*16; βρύοντα στέφανον μύρτων Ar.*Ra*.329 (lyr.); στεφάνων δόμος ἔβρυεν prob. l. in Nicaenet. l.c.; τράπεζαν .. κόσμου βρύουσαν Alex.86.3; καρπόν .. βρύειν σμαράγδου λίθου Philostr.*VA*5.5; τόπος β. ὕλης J.*AJ*13.3.1; φθειρῶν ἔβρυον πᾶς Pherecyd.Syr. l.c.: metaph., νόσου β. A.*Ch*.70.

3. abs., *abound, grow luxuriantly*, S.*El*.422; of the earth, *teem with produce*, X.*Cyn*.5.12, cf. Philostr.*VA*3.56; of water, *burst forth*, ὕδωρ βρύσαν ἐξ ὑπονόμων Procop.*Arc*.19.

4. c. acc. cogn., *burst forth with, gush with*, γλυκύ, πικρὸν [ὕδωρ] Ep.Jac.3.11; τὴν γῆν τὰ οἰκεῖα βρύειν φησὶν ἀγαθά Ael.*Fr*.25; causal, Ὧραι β. λειμῶνας Him.*Or*.1.19; ῥόδα *Anacreont*.44.2.—Poet. and later Prose.

βρῠώδης, ες, *full of seaweed*, Arist.*HA*543[b]1; τὰ β., = *seaweed*, *Gp*.2.22.2; of a ship, β. ἐπιπάγους προσάγεσθαι Plu.2.641e.

2. *'mossy', flabby*, σὰρξ πλαδαρὸς καὶ β. Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.62, cf. Gal.10.195, Sor.1.82, 95.

II. *catkin-like*, ἄνθος Dsc.1.87, 4.181.

III. = δυσώδης, Hsch.

βρῠώνη, ἡ, = ἄμπελος μέλαινα, Nic.*Th*.939:—also **-ωνίς,** ίδος, ἡ, ib. 858; cf.sq.

βρῠωνία, ἡ, prop. = ἄμπελος μέλαινα, Dsc.4.183; also, = ἄμπελος λευκή, *bryony*, ib. 182, cf. Gal.11.827; β. ἀγρία, = χαμαίπιτυς, Ps.-Dsc.3.158; β., = φύλλον, ib. 125.

βρῠωνιάς, άδος, ἡ, = foreg., Colum.10.250.

βρώζω, = βιβρώσκω, Herod.7.63.

βρῶμα, ατος, τό, (βιβρώσκω) *that which is eaten, food, meat*, Hp.*VM*6, Th.4.26, al.: metaph., Ar.*Fr*.333: freq. in pl., Hp.*VM*3, Antiph.246, Pl.*Criti*.115b, etc.; opp. ὄψα, Sosip.1.30.

II. *cavity* in a tooth, Hp.*Epid*.4.25, Dsc.1.105, Archig.ap.Gal.12.859.

2. *moth-eating*, in pl., LXX*Ep.Je*.11.

III. pl., *filth, ordure*, prob. in Ev.Marc.7.19; cf. βρῶμος (B).

βρωμάομαι, (βρέμω) *bray*, βρωμησάμενος Ar.*V*.618; *bellow*, of the stag or hart, Arist.*HA*579^{a}1, βρωμωμένου· ὀγκωμένου Hsch.

II. ἐβρώμησε (ἐβρωμήσατο *La*.)· βρώσεως ἐδεήθη Hsch.

βρωμᾰτίζω, *give to eat*, Aq.De.8.3, *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 45.

βρωμάτιον, τό, Dim. of βρῶμα, Ath.3.111a, *Pap.Lugd.Bat*.xxv 73.3 (vi A.D.)

βρωμᾰτομιξᾰπάτη [πᾰ], ἡ, *the false pleasure of eating made dishes*, *AP*9.642 (Agath.).

βρωμέω, (βρῶμος) *smell rank*, Al.Ex.7.18.

βρωμη, ἡ, (βιβρώσκω) = βρῶμα, Od.10.460, Nic.*Al*.499, A.R.3.1058, Opp.*C*.2.352.

βρωμήεις, εσσα, εν, (βρωμάομαι) *brayer*, i.e. *ass*, Nic.*Al*.409, 486, also **βρωμέεις**, Hdn.Gr.2.921.1, al.

βρωμησις, εως, ἡ, *braying of an ass*, Ael.*NA*3.7, Poll.5.88.

βρωμηστής, οῦ, ὁ, = sq., *EM*215.57; also, = χορτοφάγος, ibid.

βρωμητής, οῦ, ὁ, *brayer*, i.e. *ass*, Nic.*Fr*.74.30.

βρωμήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = foreg., Id.*Th*.357.

βρωμολόγος, ον, *foul-mouthed*, Luc.*Pseudol*.24.

βρῶμος (A), ὁ, (βιβρώσκω) = βρῶμα, Arat.1021.

βρῶμος (B), ὁ, *stink, noisome smell*, LXXJb.6.7, al., Gal.7.214, Sch.Nic.*Al*.519, Dsc.*Alex*.*Praef* (Condemned by Phryn.133; βρόμος is freq. f.l.)

βρωμώδης, ες, *stinking*, *foul-smelling*, Str.5.4.6, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.8.355f, Diocl.*Fr*.138, Dsc.1.7, etc.; cf. βρομώδης.

βρωσείω, Desiderat. of βιβρώσκω, *to be hungry*, Call.*Fr*.435.

βρώσιμος, ον, *eatable*, A.*Pr*.479, Diph.13, LXXLe.19.23, Ev.Luc.24.41; ἃ καὶ κυσὶν πεινῶσιν οὐχὶ βρώσιμα *Trag.Adesp*.118.4.

βρῶσις, εως, ἡ, Ep. **-ιος** Hes.*Th*.797: (βιβρώσκω):—*meat*, opp. πόσις, Od.15.490, cf. Hp.*Acut*.28, X.*Mem*.1.3.15, Pl.*Lg*.783c: in pl., opp. πόσεις, Democr.235; β. ἀναγκαία Th.2.70.

2. *pasture*, προβάτων *PLips*.118.15 (ii A.D.).

II. *eating*, παίδων Pl.*R*.619c; ἐρινὸς ἀχρεῖος ὢν ἐς βρῶσιν S.*Fr*.181.

2. *taste*, *flavour*, Nic.*Al*.377.

3. *corrosion*, *rust*, Ev.Matt.6.19; *decay*, Gal.6.422 (pl.), 12.879.

βρωστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *moth*, Aq.Ho.5.12; cf. βρωτήρ.

βρωτέος, α, ον, *to be eaten*, Luc.*Par*.9, Porph.*Abst*.2.10.

2. βρωτέον *one must eat*, Muson.*Fr*.18 B. p.105 H.; ἀνθρώποις β. ταῦτα Porph.*Abst*.2.4.

βρωτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *eating*, βρωτῆρας αἰχμάς A.*Eu*.803; ὀδόντες Nic.*Al*.421; ἱππάκης βρωτῆρες .. Σκύθαι A.*Fr*.198: as Subst. in pl., of insects, etc., Orph.*L*.599; *moth*, Aq.Is.50.9.

βρωτικός, ή, όν, *inclined to eat, voracious*, Arist.*GA*745^{a}29, *PA*682^{a}17 (Comp.), *Fr*.231 (Sup.), Plu.2.352f (Comp.). Adv. -κῶς, ἔχειν *EM*485.17, Eust.966.4, etc.

II. *promoting this inclination*, δυνάμεις dub. l. in Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.199 (ἐρωτικαί Coraes).

III. *gnawing*, ἄλγημα Hp.*Epid*.7.52.

βρωτός, ή, όν, *to be eaten*, Archestr.*Fr*.28; φάρμακον opp. ποτόν, Porph.*Abst*.1.27.

II. βρωτόν, τό (τὸν β. *Bull.Soc.Alex*.6.45), *meat*, opp. ποτόν, X.*Mem*.2.1.1; βρωτοῖσι καὶ ποτοῖσι E.*Supp*.1110, cf. LXX1Es.5.54, Aristeas128, *PSI*1.64.21 (ii A.D.), Aen.Tact.8.4.

βρωτύς, ἡ, Ion. for βρῶσις, *eating*, acc. βρωτῦνIl.19.205, Od.18.407: gen. βρωτύος Philox.2.38.

II. *food*, *AP*11.371 (Pall.).

βῦ, exclamation of admiration, *EM*216.55.

βύας, ου, ὁ, *eagle-owl*, *Strix bubo*, Arist.*HA*592^{b}9 (v.l. βρύας); βύας ἔβυξε *an owl* hooted, D.C.56.29, 72.24. (Onomatop)

βυβλάριον, τό, Dim. of βύβλος, *PLille*7.7 (pl.); βιβλ-, *AP*11.78 (Lucill.).

βυβλείδιον, v. βιβλίδιον.

βυβλι, see also βιβλι-.

βυβλία, ἡ, *papyrus-bed*, *Tab.Heracl*.1.58; cf. βύβλινος.

βυβλῐνοπέδῑλος, ον, *with sandals of* βύβλος, Anon.ap.Eust.1913.44.

βύβλινος, η, ον, *made of* βύβλος (of various kinds), ὅπλον νεὸς ἀμφιελίσσης βύβλινον Od.21.391, cf. Hdt.7.25, 36; ὑποδήματα, ἱστία, Id.2.37, 96; τεύχη *Inscr.Prien*.114.11 (i B.C.); ἐπιστολαί LXXIs.18.2 (βιβλ-); μασχάλα *papyrus*-marsh, *Tab.Heracl*.1.92; ζυγίδες *BGU*544.4 (βιβλ-, ii A.D.).

βυβλιοθήκη, v. βιβλ-.

βύβλιοι· τάφων φύλακες (Cypr.), Hsch.

Βύβλιος, η, ον, *from phoenician Byblos*, of a kind of wine, Archestr.ap.Ath.1.29b.

βύβλος and **βίβλος** (v. sub fin.), ἡ, *the Egyptian papyrus*, *Cyperus Papyrus*, Hdt.2.92, A.*Supp*.761, Str.17.1.15: in pl., *stalks of papyrus*, *PTeb*.308.7 (ii A.D.), Thphr.*HP*4.8.4, Hdt.2.96, Plot.2.7.2.

b. in pl., *slices of the pith* used as writing-material, Hdt.5.58, Hermipp.63.13:

3. *roll* of papyrus, *book*, Hdt.2.100, A.*Supp*.947, etc.: heterocl. pl., βύβλα, τά, *AP*9.98 (Stat. Flacc.); esp. of sacred or magical *writings*, βίβλων ὅμαδον Μουσαίου καὶ Ὀρφέως Pl.*R*.364e, cf. D.18.259, Act.Ap.19.19, *PPar*.19.1 (ii A.D.); ἱεραί β. *OGI*56.70 (Canopus, iii B.C.); β. ἱερατική *PTeb*.291.43 (ii A.D.); so of the Scriptures, ἡ β. γενέσεως οὐρανοῦ καὶ γῆς LXXGe.2.4, etc.; ἡ β. *the Sacred Writings*, Aristeas316; β. Μωυσέως ψαλμῶν, προφητῶν, Ev.Marc.12.26, Act.Ap.1.20, 7.42; β. ζωῆς Ep.Phil.4.3: pl., of magical *books*, Act.Ap.19.19, Ph.2.522, Pl.*Plt*.288e.

4. a *division* of a book, Plb.4.87.12, D.S.1.4, etc.; αἱ β. the nine *books* of Hdt., Luc.*Herod*.1.

II. β. στεφανωτρίς *flowering head of papyrus*, Theopomp.Hist.22c, Plu.*Ages*.36. [ῠ, A.*Supp*.761.] (βύβλος, βύβλινος, βυβλίον, etc., are the original forms: βιβλ- seems to have arisen in Attic. by assimilation in βιβλίον, and is found in earlier Attic. Inscrr., cf. *IG*2.1 *b*, etc., and prevails in Ptolemaic papyri; Inscrr. vary, βυβλία *Test.Epict*.8.32 (iii/ii B.C.); βιβλία *IG*5(1).1390.12 (Andania, i B.C.); in Roman times βυβλ- was restored.)

βυβός, ή, όν, = μεστός, πλήρης, μέγας, Sophr.115.

βυδοί· οἱ μουσικοί, ἢ κροῦμά τι, Hsch.; cf. βίδη.

βῦζα, ἡ, = βύας, Nic.*Fr*.55.

βυζαντία· εἶδος ὁρμιᾶς, Hsch.

βυζάστρια, ἡ, gloss on τίτθη, Hdn.*Philet*.p.81 Dain; cf. mod. Gk. βυζάστρα, *wet-nurse*.

βύζην, Adv. *close pressed, closely*, β. κλείειν Th.4.8, cf. Arr.*An*.2.20.8, App.*Pun*.123, etc.; β. ὠστιζόμενοι Luc.*Lex*.4; τὰ β. συνεστηκότα στίφη Ph.2.382.

II. = ἀθρόως (cf. Erot.), Hp.*Nat.Puer*.15, *Mul*.1.5.

βυζόν· πυκνόν, συνετόν, γαῦρον δὲ καὶ μέγα, Hsch.

βύζω (A), (βύω) *to be frequent*, ἡ πτύσις βύζεται Aret.*SA*2.2; cf. foreg., and βύζαντες· πλήθοντες, Hsch.

βύζω (B), *hoot*, βύας ἔβυχε D.C.56.29, 72.24.

βύθαλον· βύσμα, Hsch.

βῠθάω, (βυθός) *strike deep*, ῥίζα βυθόωσα Nic.Th.505.

βῠθίζω, *sink* a ship, S.*Fr*.552; μίαν πεντήρη ἐβύθισαν Plb.2.10.5; *let down*, ἀγκύρας Them.*in Ph*.133.20; *bury, plunge*, ἑρπετόν .. ἐν μυχῷ τοῦ πηλοῦ Luc.*Alex*.13:—Pass., of a ship, etc., *sink*, D.S.11.18, Babr.117.1, Plu.*Caes*.49, D.Chr.63.3; of a person, *to be plunged into the sea*, Plu.2.831d.

II. *overwhelm, submerge*, of a flood, οἰκίας Plu.2.306f:—Pass., Id.*Daed*.7.

III. metaph., β. ἀνθρώπους εἰς ὄλεθρον 1Ep.Ti.6.9:—Pass., *to be ruined*, τοὺς διὰ φιλοκερδίαν βυθιζο-μένους Phld.*Mort*.33; τὸ νῆφον ὑπὸ τοῦ πάθους βυθίζεται Alciphr.1.13; νοῦς βυθισθεὶς θυμῷ ἢ ἐπιθυμίᾳ Simp.*in Ph*.273.11, cf. Hld.7.12.

βῠθιος, α, ον also ος, ον Gal.2.634:—*in the deep, sunken*, Luc.*DMar*.3.1; κρηπῖδας β. πηξαμένη *AP*9.791 (Apollonid.); ἐκ β. ἰλύος from the mud *of the deep*, *Hymn.Is*.161.

II. *in* or *of the sea*, τὰ β. (sc. ζῷα) *water-animals*, *AP*6.182 (Alex.Magn.); β. Κρονίδης *Poseidon*, Luc.Epigr.34; τέχνη *fishery*, Opp.*H*.3.15.

III. metaph., *deep*, βύθιόν τι καὶ δεινόν φθέγγεσθαι Plu.*Crass*.23; β. διάνοια Ph.1.194 (but ἕως ἂν λογισμὸς β. οἴχηται vanishes *in the deep*, ib. 639, cf. Nonn.*D*.2.55); *abysmal*, Dam.*Pr*.106.

βῠθισμός, ὁ, *sinking, submersion*, Hld.9.8.

βῠθῖτις, ιδος, pecul.fem. of βύθιος, ψάμμος *AP*9.290 (Phil.).

βῠθμός· ἄντρον, πυθμήν, καὶ βυθμήν, Hsch.

βῠθοκλόνος, ον, *convulsing the deep*, *PMag*.4.1363.

βῠθοκῡμᾰτοδρόμος, ον, *traversing the depths of the sea*, ναῦται *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.32.1.

βῠθός, ὁ, *the depth*, esp. of the sea, A.*Pr*.432 (lyr.), 2Ep.Cor.11.25, Βυθός, personified, in mosaic, *SEG*31.1387 (Apamea, Syria, iv A.D.).

b. generally, συνιζάνειν εἰς β. sink to the *bottom*, Thphr.*Od*.29: metaph., ἐξ οὐρίων δραμοῦσαν ἐς βυθὸν πεσεῖν S.*Aj*.1083; ἀνακουφίσαι κάρα βυθῶν Id.*OT*24; ἐκ βυθοῦ κηκῖον αἷμα from the *deep wound*, Id.*Ph*.783; καταφέρεσθαι εἰς β. Arist.*HA*619[a]7, etc.; τήν ἀναφορὰν ποιησάμενος ἐκ τοῦ β. ib. 622[b]7; ἐν τῷ β. τῆς θαλάττης ib. 537[a]8: metaph., ἐν βυθῷ ἀτεχνίης in *the depth* of .., Hp.*Praec*.7; ἐν β. ἡ ἀλήθεια Democr.177; εἴς τινα β. φλυαρίας ἐμπεσών Pl.*Prm*.130d; ἀθεότητος Plu.2.757c; ὑπέρκοσμος β. *abyss*, Dam.*Pr*.106, 205, *deep track*, Nic.*Th*.570.

βῠθοτᾰραξοκίνησε [ῑ] (sic, voc.), *stirring the deep to movement*, *PMag.Par*.1.184.

βῠθοτρεφής, ές, *living in the deep*, LXX3Ma.6.8.

βῡκᾰνάω or **βουκᾰνάω**, *blow the trumpet*, Plb.6.35.12.

βῡκᾰνη, ἡ, *spiral trumpet, horn*, Id.15.12.2, al., D.H.2.8. (From Lat. *būcĭna*.)

βῡκᾰνημα, ατος, τό, *sound of the trumpet*, App.*Pun*.21

βῡκᾰνητής, οῦ, ὁ, *trumpeter*, Plb.2.29.6, 30.22.11, App.*Hann*.41.

βῡκᾰνισμός, ὁ, *deep note, bourdon*, Nicom.*Exc*.4 (**βουκανισμός** Ptol.*Harm*.1.4.).

βῡκᾰνιστής, οῦ, ὁ, = βυκανητής, D.H.4.18.

βυκής· ὑπνηλός, Hsch.

βυκνισταί· εἰκασταί, Id.

βυκός· δασμοφόρος, Id.

βυκτά· σχέτλια, δείλαια, Id.

βύκτης, ου, ὁ, *swelling, blustering*, βυκτάων ἀνέμων Od.10.20, A.R.3.1328, Orph.*A*.125.

II. Subst., *hurricane*, Lyc.738, 756.

βυλλά· βεβυσμένα, Hsch.:—hence **βυλλόω,** *stuff*, pf. Pass. βεβυλλῶσθαι, Id., also ἐβύλλων· ἔβρυον, ἐπλήθυον Hsch.

βυλλίχαι, *dances at Sparta*, and **βυλλίχης,** *dancer*, Id.

βυλλιχίδες· ῥαχίδες, Id.

βυνεύς· σκεύασμά τι κρίθινον, Id.

βῡνέω, = βύω, χρυσίῳ .. ἐβύνουν τὸ στόμα Ar.*Pax*645.

βύνη, ἡ, *malt for brewing*, *PHolm*.15.33, *PLeid.X*.22, Aët.10.29.

II. = πεύκη, Hsch.

Βύνη [ῡ], ἡ, an old name of *the sea-goddess Ino* or *Leucothea*, Call.*fr*.91 Pf. Lyc.107: hence, *the sea itself*, Euph.127.

βύνητος, ὁ, an Egyptian *garment*, Hdn.Gr.1.219.

βῦνις, εως, prob. = βύνη, *malt*, *PMag*.12.426, 433, *PMil.Vogl*.278.18, al.

βυννεῖν, *hold in the mouth*, Hsch.

βῡνοκ[οπία] ἡ, *preparation of malt*, prob. in *PTeb*.401.30 (i A.D.).

βύξ· βυθός, Hsch. (Fort. βρύξ.)

βύπτειν· βαπτίζειν, Hsch.

βύρθακος· βάτραχος, Id.

βυρικόμενος· πνιγόμενος, τραχηλιζόμενος, Id.

βυριόθεν, = βαυρ-, q.v., Id.: **βύριον**· οἴκημα, Id.

βυρίτιον, app. *kind of garment*, cf. perh. βίρρος, στιχαρομαφόρην β. *PWash.Univ*.58.3 (v A.D.).

βύρμακας· μύρμηκας, Id.

βυρμός· σταθμός, Id.

βυρρός = κάνθαρος (Tyrrhen.), Id.

βύρρος, v. βίρρος.

βύρσα, ἡ, *skin stripped off, hide* (prop. *ox-hide*, β. καὶ ἄλλα δέρματα Hdt.3.110), Batr.127, Arist.*HA*531ᵃ11, etc.; βύρσης ὄζειν smell *of leather*, Ar.*Eq*.892; βύρσης κτύπος *of the drum*, E.*Ba*.513; *wineskin*, Luc.*Lex*.6, Aristid.*Or*.26 (14).18.

2. *skin* of a live animal, Theoc.25.238.

3. in contempt, of the human *skin*, ἡ κακὴ β. Herod.3.80.

4. *screen* or perh. *sail*, Luc.*Nav*.4.

βυρσαίετος, ὁ, *leather-eagle*, com. name of Cleon the tanner, Ar.*Eq*.197.

βυρσάτονος = βυρσότονος, Hsch.

βυρσεῖον, τό, *tan-pit*, *tannery*, *PTeb*.801.2 (ii B.C.) Sch.Ar.*Ach*.724.

βυρσεύς, εως, ὁ, later word for βυρσοδέψης, Artem.4.56, Act.Ap.9.43, *PFay*.121.15 (ii A.D.); guild of βυρσεῖς at Thyatira, *IGRom*.4.1216.

βυρσεύω, *dress hides*, *tan*, Hsch. s.v. σκυλο-δέψιος.

βυρσικός, ή, όν, *of hides* or *leather*, δυσωδία *Gp*.6.2.7.

II. *used by tanners*, ῥοῦς *Hippiatr*.35.

βυρσιμώλους· βυρσοδεψίμους, Hsch.

βυρσίνη, ἡ, *leathern thong*, Ar.*Eq*.59, 449 (with a play on μυρσίνη).

βυρσινος, η, ον, *leathern*, πλοιάρια D.C.48.19.

βυρσίς, ίδος, ὁ, Dim. of βύρσα, Hsch.

βυρσοδεψεῖον, τό, = βυρσεῖον, *EM*187.17.

βυρσοδεψέω, *dress* or *tan hides*, Ar.*Pl*.167, Artem.1.51, *IG*1.257.9 (Athens, v B.C.)

βυρσοδεψης, ου, ὁ, (δέψω) *tanner*, Ar.*Eq*.44, Pl.*Smp*.221e, Herod.6.88, *PPetr*.3. p.78 (iii B.C.), Artem.2.20.

βυρσοδεψησις, εως, ἡ, *tanning*, Eust.887.24.

βυρσοδεψικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for tanning*, Hp.*Mul*.1.78, Thphr.*CP*3.9.3: hence -ική, ἡ, *art of tanning*, Socr.*Ep*.14.2.

βυρσοδεψιμος, v. βυρσιμώλους.

βυρσοδεψιον, τό, *tan-pit*, *IG*14.352i71 (Halaesa).

βυρσόκαππος, ὁ, dub.sens. (fort. -κάπηλος), sobriquet of Cleon, *Com.Adesp*.61.

βυρσόπᾰγής, ές, (πήγνυμι) *made of hides*, ῥόπτρα Plu.*Crass*.23.

βυρσόπαφλᾰγών, όνος, ὁ, *leather-Paphlagonian*, nickname of Cleon, Ar.*Eq*.47.

βυρσόποιός, όν, *tanning hides*, Din.*Fr*.89.19.

βυρσόπώλης, ου, ὁ, *leather-seller*, Ar.*Eq*.136.

βυρσότενής, ές, = βυρσότονος, τύμπανα E.*Hel*.1347 (lyr.).

βυρσότομέω, *cut leather*, Poll.7.81.

βυρσότόμος, ον, (τέμνω) *leather-cutting*, Man.4.320, Hsch. s.v. ῥινοτόρος.

βυρσότονος, ον, *with skin stretched over it*, β. κύκλωμα, = τύμπανον, E.*Ba*.124 (lyr.)

βυρσόφώνης, ου, ὁ, *sounding with hides*, of Salmoneus, imitating thunder with drums, S.*Fr*.10c.6 R.

βυρσόω, *cover with skins* or *leather*, Ath.Mech.12.10, al.

βυρσώδης, ες, lit. *leathery*; of the pulse, *hard*, Gal.8.456 (Comp.).

βύρτη· λύρα, Hsch.

βύσαλον, τό, *brick*, Anon.Alch.334.10.

βῡσαύχην, ενος, ὁ, ἡ, (βύω) *short necked*, Ar.*Fr*.725 (v.l. for μεσαύχ-), Xenarch.1.4.

Βύσιος, ὁ, a Delphic month, *IG*2.1126.45, Plu.2.292e, etc.

βύσμα, ατος, τό, (βύω) *plug*, *bung*, Hp.*Mul*.2.114 (pl.), Ar.*Fr*.299; Στίλπωνος βύσματα Stilpo's *stoppers*, i.e. arguments with which he stopped his opponents' mouths, Diph.23.

βύσσα, ἡ = βυσσός, Opp.*H*.1.453.

II. a *bird*, Ant.Lib.15.

βύσσαλοι· βόθροι, and **βυσσαλεύω,** *sink to the bottom*, Hsch.

βυσσικός, ή, όν, made of βύσσος, Marcian.*Dig*.39.4.16.7.

βύσσινος, η, ον, *made of* βύσσος, σινδών β. *fine linen* bandage, used for mummy-cloths, Hdt.2.86; for wounds, Id.7.181; πέπλοι A.*Pers*.125 (lyr.), E.*Ba*.821; φάρος S.*Fr*.373; ὀθόνια β. *OGI*90.17 (Rosetta), *PStrassb*.91.16 (i B.C.), Aristeas320; β. περιβόλαια *PStrassb*.91.9 (i B.C.); βύσσινον, τό, LXXEs.1.6 (pl.), al., Apoc.19.8; ὀθόνια καὶ βύσσινα *PHolm*.15.26, fig., τὸν βασιλεῖ μέλλοντα μετὰ παρρησίας διαλέγεσθαι βυσσίνοις χρῆσθαι ῥήμασι i.e. with soft words, Plu.2.174a.

II. = πορφυροῦς, Hsch.

βυσσοβαρῆ· μεγάλα, and **βυσσοφαρεῖ·** μεγαλοφαρεῖ, Hsch.

βυσσοδομεύω (δομέω) *build in the deep*: hence, *brood over* a thing *in the depth of one's soul, ponder deeply*; Hom. only in Od., always in bad sense, κακὰ φρεσὶ βυσσοδόμευον 17.66, al.; μύθους β.4.676; δόλον φρεσὶ β. Hes.*Sc*.30: also in late Prose, ὀργήν β. Luc.*Cal*.24; τὰ βυσσοδομευόμενα *secret designs*, Hld.7.11:—also **-δομέω,** Eust.1513.46, Suid., *SEG*29.1444 (Oenoanda, *c*.A.D. 200).

βυσσόθεν, Adv. *from the bottom* of the sea, S.*Ant*.590; of a river, Call.*Del*.127 *from the depths* of the earth, Id.*fr*.202.59 Pf. (Add. II); κινήσασα β. γνώμην Babr.95.49, cf. Eratosth.*Fr*.36.4: metaph., *fundamentally*, Plot.6.5.12; *from the depths of the heart*, β. οἰμωγή Opp.*H*.4.17.

βυσσομέτρης, ου, ὁ, *measuring the deeps*, epith. of a fisherman, *AP*6.193 (Stat. Flacc.).

βυσσός, ὁ, = βυθός, *depth of the sea*, Il.24.80, Hdt.2.28, 96, Arist.*HA*547ᵇ15.

βύσσος, ἡ, *flax*, and *the linen made from it*, Emp.93, Theoc.2.73, etc.; used of *perennial flax*, *linum angustifolium*, grown in Elis, Paus.6.26.6, and of *Linum usitatissimum*, = λίνον Ἑβραίων, Id.5.5.2; also, in later writers, of *Indian cotton*, *Gossypium herbaceum*, Poll.7.76, Philostr.*VA*2.20; and of *silk*, τὰ Σηρικὰ ἔκ τινων φλοιῶν ξαινο-μένης βύσσου Str.15.1.20.

II. a dye, Suid. s.vv. βυσσόν and βύσσινον.

βυσσουργός, ὁ, *byssus-weaver*, *PTeb*.5.239 (ii B.C.):—hence

βυσσουργικός, ή, όν, ἐργαλεῖα ib. 243.

βυσσοφαντεῖον (for *βυσσυφ-), τό, *workshop for weaving linen*, *PMagdola*36 (*BASP*22.131).

βυσσοφαρεῖ, v. βυσσοβαρῆ.

βυσσόφρων, ον, gen. ονος, (φρήν) = βαθύφρων, *deep-thinking*, Ἐρινύς A.*Ch*.651 (lyr.).

βυσσωμα, ατος, τό, *net woven of* βύσσος, *AP*6.33 (Maec.).

βύσταξ, ακος, ὁ, = μύσταξ, Antiph.44.4.

βυστίχοις· τοῖς ἐν θαλάττῃ βρόχοις, Hsch.

βύστρα, ἡ, = βύσμα, Antiph.180.

βύτανα· κόνδυλοι, Hsch.

βύτθαν· τὸν ψᾶρα, Id. (fort. ψῆνα).

βυτθόν· πλῆθος, Id.

βυτίνη, ἡ, = πυτίνη (Parent); also, = ἀμίς, Id.

βύττος· γυναικὸς αἰδοῖον, Id.

βύω Arist.*HA*632[a]18: fut. βύσω [ῡ] Thales ap. D.L.1.35, (ἐπι-) Cratin.186.4, (προ-) Ar.*V*.250: aor. ἔβῡσα Hp.*Morb*.3.14, (ἐπι-) Ar.*Pl*.379:—Med., only in compds.:—Pass., aor. ἐβύσθην (παρ-) Luc.*Deor.Conc*.10: pf. βίβυσμαι, the tense chiefly in use (v. infr.):—*stuff*,

1. c. gen. rei, *stuff full of*, only in Pass., νήματος βεβυσμένος *stuffed full of* spun-work or spinning, Od.4.134; τὸ στόμα ἐβέβυστο (sc. χρυσοῦ) Hdt.6.125; ἀνάγκης βεβυσμένος οἶκος Nonn.*D*.9.298.

2. c. dat. rei, *stop* or *plug with*, βύσας τὴν ἕδρην σπόγγῳ Hp. l.c., cf. Arist. l.c.:—Pass., σπογγιῳ βεβυσμένος Ar.*Ach*.463; κηρίῳ Id.*Th*.506; ῥαφάνοις τὴν ἕδραν βεβ. Alciphr.3.62; ἵππος ἀριστήεσσι βεβ. Tryph.308; ἀφραδίῃ τε βέβυστο [πόλις] Id.450.

3. abs., βεβυ-σμένος τὴν ῥῖνα *having* one's nose *stopped*, Hegesipp.1.26; βεβ. τὰ ὦτα *deaf*, Luc.*Cat*.5; εἷμα βεβ. a *close, thick-woven* robe, Hp.*Mul*.1.1.

4. *stow* or *tuck away*, τι ὑπὸ τῇ πτέρυγι Ael.*NA*11.18. (Root βυτ-, cf. βύζην (‹*βυσ-δην), βύσ-τρα; cf. ζέβυται· σέσακται, Hsch.)

βυωτήν· τὴν ἄρσιν, Hsch.

βῶ· βοῦν, Id., cf. Sch.Il.7.238.

βωβός, ή, όν, *dumb*, ἐκ γενετῆς κωφοὶ καὶ β. Plu.*Fr.inc*.149, cf. Phlp.*in GA*223.32; also, = πηρός, χωλός, Hsch.

βωβύζειν· σαλπίζειν, Hsch.

βῴδιον, τό, = βοΐδιον, Id.

βωθέω, v. βοηθέω.

βωθύζειν· βοᾶν, θωΰσσειν, Hsch., βωθύσσειν Theognost.*Can*.48 A., Zonar.

βωκάριν, prob. f.l. for σωκάριον, *Gp*.20.42.

βώκαρος, = ἔαρ (Troezen.), *EM*217.40.

βώκκαλις, ίδος, ἡ, an Indian *bird*, Ael.*NA*13.25.

βωκολιάσδω, **-ιαστής, -ικός, -ος,** Dor. for βουκ-.

βῶκος, ὁ, Dor. for βοῦκος.

II. βωκός· τρυφερὸς χιτών, Hsch. (fort. βράκος).

βωλά, Dor. for βουλή, *SIG*261.15 (Argos, iv B.C.), Decr.Byz.ap. D.18.90, etc.

βωλάζω, in pf. part. Pass. βεβωλασμένα πεδία *cloddy*, Onos.10.4

βωλάκιον, [ᾰ], τό, *loamy soil*, Hsch., Zonar., *lump of earth*, Afric.*Cest*.p.82 V.

βωλάκιος [ᾰ], α, ον, *lumpy*, *loamy*, opp. dry sandy soil, γῆ Pi.*P*.4.228.

βωλαξ, ᾰκος, ἡ, = βῶλος, ib. 37, Theoc.17.80, A.R.3.1334, LXXJb.7.5.

βωλάριον, τό, Dim. of βῶλος, Str.16.4.18; λιβανωτοῦ M.Ant.4.15; Ἄθως β. τοῦ κόσμου Id.6.36; ἁλός Aët.2.3.

βωληδόν, Adv. *clod-like*, Dsc.5.106.

βωληνή (sc. ἄμπελος), ἡ, a kind of *vine* grown in Bithynia, *Gp*.5.17.5.

βωλητάρια πινάκια *mushroom-shaped* dishes, *BGU*781 iii 8 (ii A.D.).

βωλήτης, = βωλίτης, Ath.3.113e:—hence **βωλητῖνος** ἄρτος a loaf *of this shape*, ibid.

βωλήτιον, τό, *saucepan*, *POxy*.1657.4 (iii A.D.).

βώλινος, η, ον, *made of clay*, i.e. *of brick*, Hsch.

βωλίον, τό, Dim. of βῶλος, Ar.*V*.203, Arist.*Mir*.833[b]14.

βωλίς, ἡ, *cake* used in sacrifices, Hsch.

βωλίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *terrestrial fungus*, Lat. *boletus*, *Gp*.12.17.8, Gal.6.655.

II. *root of* λυχνίς, Plin.*HN*21.171.

βωλοειδής, ές, *cloddy*, *lumpy*, Thphr.*Ign*.65, Erot. s.v. μώλυζα. Adv. -δῶς Dsc.1.73.

βωλοκοπέω, *break up* soil, *harrow*, Ar.*fr*.800 K.-A., Hp.*Ep*.17, Ael.*Ep*.19, *PLond*.131[r] iii 50 (i A.D.), *PMil.Vogl*.305.96, al. (ii A.D.); w. acc., τὸν χοῦν *IG*2.1672.45 (Eleusis iv B.C.), τὴν γῆν ib. 60; transf., app. *beat up*, of violent sexual assault, epigr. in *IG*9(2).253 (Thyrreum, iii B.C.); cf. ἀρόω II 2.

βωλοκόπημα, ατος, τό, *harrow*, *occa* βωλοκόπημα *Gloss*.Philox.

βωλοκόπος, ον, *clod-breaking*, Cratin.5, *occiliator* (= *occillator*, *harrower*), *Gloss*.

βωλοκρῖθον, τό, *barley-cake* for fodder, *PLond.ined*.2360 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.292.437 (iii B.C.).

βωλολογέω, *sift out earth* from corn, *POxy*.708.7 (Pass., ii A.D.).

βώλομαι, Cret. for βούλομαι, *GDI*5042.16 (iii B.C.).

βωλόναι, αἱ, *mounds*, *barrows*, S.*Fr*.1035.

βωλοποιέω, *make into clods*, f.l. in Hp.*Ep*.17.

βωλοπῡρος, ὁ, *wheat-cake* for fodder, Wilcken *Chr*.198 (iii B.C.), *PLond*.ined.2360 (iii B.C.).

βωλόρυχα (βῶλος, ὀρύσσω)· τὴν σῦν (Lacon.), Hsch.

βῶλος, ἡ, less freq. ὁ (v. sub fin.), *lump, clod of earth*, εἴκοι δ' ὑπὸ βῶλος ἀρότρῳ Od.18.374; ὑγρᾶς ἀρούρας β. S.*Aj*.1286; ὡς βαλῶ ταύτῃ τῇ βώλῳ X.*Cyr*.8.3.27; β. ἀνιστάναι Plu.*Rom*.11; βῶλος ἄρουραν, prov. 'carrying coals to Newcastle', Zen.2.74; esp. of *earth* fraudulently mixed with corn, *POxy*.708.8 (ii A.D.); cf. ἄβωλος.

2. in Poets, *land, soil*, βαθεῖαν β. ἀροῦντες Mosch.4.37, cf. *AP*9.561 (Phil.), etc.; Λίβυσσα κρίψει β. Ἀννίβου δέμας Orac.ap.Plu.*Flam*.20, cf. Jul.*Or*.3.125b.

3. generally, *lump*, as of gold, *nugget*, Arist.*Mir*.833[b]11, Str.3.2.8; χρυσέα βῶλος, of the sun, E.*Fr*.783, cf. *Or*.984 (lyr.); β. μολίβδου D.S.3.14.

b. a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.150.

4. = βωλίτης, Sch.Nic.*Al*.526.

5. = σπαργάνιον, Ps.-Dsc.4.21 (v.l.). (Fem. acc. to Phryn.37, Moer.95; masc. in Arist. l.c. (elsewhere in Arist., fem.), D.C.40.47, *PHolm*.2.31, etc.)

βωλοστροφέω, *break up clods after ploughing*, *Gp*.2.23.14 (Pass.), Eust.581.16:—hence **-στροφητέος,** α, ον, also **στροφία,** ἡ, *turning up of clods*, *PHib*.282.22 (i/ii A.D.), *Gloss*. and **-στρόφιον,** τό, *dibble*, *Gloss*., *BGU*2126 ii 10 (iii A.D.).

βωλοστροφικός, ὁ (or **-όν**, τό) perh. *harrow*, *POxy*.3805.111 (vi A.D.).

βωλοτόμος, ον, *clod-breaking*, μύρμηκες *AP*9.438 (Phil.).

βωλοτρόφος, ον, *feeding the tilth*, or **βωλότροφος**, *fed by silt*, *Hymn.Is*.176 (s.v.l.).

βωλώδης, ες, = βωλοειδής, Thphr.*Lap*.42, *PHolm*.24.38.

βωλωσις, εως, ἡ, *formation of lumps*, *PHolm*.8.3.

βωμαίνω, aor. ἐβώμηνα, *swear*, Hsch.

βωμάκευμα [μᾱ], ατος, τό, = βωμολόχευμα, Apollod.Cyren.ap.Sch.Pl.*R*.606c (pl.), *EM*218.7.

βώμαξ, ᾶκος, ὁ, ἡ, = βωμολόχος, Agath.2.30, *EM*199.2, Suid.

II. βῶμαξ, ἄκος, ἡ, Dim. of βωμός, *AB*85.

βώμενος· βωμός, Hsch.

βώμευσις, εως, ἡ, *erection of an altar*, Hsch.

βωμιαῖος, α, ον, = sq., S.*Fr*.38.

βωμικός, ή, όν, *having a base* or *pedestal*, *BCH*2.600 (Cibyra).

βωμίνας· ἀναβάσεις, Hsch.

βώμιος, ον also α, ον, v. infr.: (βωμός):—*of an altar*, ἀκτὰν πάρα βώμιον S.*OT*183 (lyr.); βώμιοι ἐσχάραι E.*Ph*.274; β. ἕδρη Orph.*A*.992

2. of a suppliant, βωμία ἐφημένη *at the altar*, E.*Supp*.93, cf. S.*Ant*.1301; ἀμφὶ βωμίους λιτάς E.*Ph*.1749 (lyr.).

Βώμιος, ὁ, name of a Lamian month, *IG*9(2).71.3, al.

βωμίς, ίδος, ἡ, Dim. of βωμός, *step*, Hdt.2.125.

2. prob. *base* (of sarcophagus), *SEG*17.632, *BE*1950.204 (both Perge, Rom.imp.).

βωμισκάριον, τό, Dim. of βωμός, *IG*14.1030:

βωμίσκιον, τό, *BGU*162.12 (ii/iii A.D.).

βωμίσκος, ὁ, dim. of βωμός, *altar* (in quot., a model in a mechanical contrivance by Hero), Hero *Spir*.1.38, al.

b. name for the constellation Ara, Ptol.*Alm*.8.1.

2. app. kind of bandage shaped to the form of an altar, Gal.18(1).823.11.

3. *base* of molar teeth, Poll.2.93.

II. geom., *solid figure* consisting of a truncated pyramid, Hero *Deff*.114, Theo Sm.p.41 H., Nicom.*Ar*.2.16, Syrian.*in Metaph*.143.7, al.

b. *plane figure* formed by the elevation of such a figure, *quadrilateral*, Papp.878.

βωμίστρια, ἡ, *priestess*, Nic.*Al*.217.

βωμῖτις (sc. γῆ), ιδος, ἡ, *consecrated* land, *Inscr.Perg*.157 *D*17.

βωμοειδής, ές, *like an altar*, Plu.*Them*.32.

βωμολόχευμα, ατος, τό, only in pl., *ribald jests*, Ar.*Eq*.902, *Pax*748.

βωμολόχεύομαι, *play antics, clown*, Ar.*Fr*.166; opp. σεμνύνομαι, Isoc.7.49; *play antics, clown*, in Music, Ar.*Nu*.969, Phld.*Mus*.p.94 K.:—Act. in Hsch. s.v. Λέσβιος ᾠδός, Suid., Isoc.15.284.

βωμολοχέω, *beg*, Poll.3.111.

2. = foreg., Plu.2.407c.

βωμολοχία, ἡ, *mendicancy*, Poll.3.111.

2. *coarse jesting, buffoonery, ribaldry*. Pl.*R*.606c, Arist.*EN*1108[a]24, Plu.*Lyc*.12, etc.

βωμολοχικός, ή, όν, *inclined to ribaldry*, Luc.*Herm*.58, Gal.6.228, al. Adv. -κῶς (Lat. -*ice*), Id. *Subf.Emp*.11.

βωμολόχος, ον, (λοχάω) prop. *one that waited about the altars, to beg or steal some of the meat offered thereon*, ἵνα μὴ πρὸς τοῖσι βωμοῖς ἀεὶ λοχῶντες βωμολόχοι καλώμεθα Pherecr.141; β. ἱερεῖς Man.5.119; expld. by ἱερόσυλος, Hsch., *Et.Gud*.

2. metaph., *ribald, coarse*, β. ξυνήγορος Ar.*Eq*.1358, cf. *Ra*.1085, 1521, al., Arist.*EN*1108[a]25, Rh.1419[b]9, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.24, etc.; β. κόλαξ *AP*11.323 (Pall.): Sup. -ώτατος Phld.*Mus*.p.77 K.; βωμολόχον τι ἐξευπεῖν invent some *ribald trick*, Ar.*Eq*.1194; β. ἔπεσιν χαίρει Id.*Ra*.358; τό β., = βωμολοχία, Plu.2.68a sq. Adv. -χως Procop.*Arc*.9, Olymp.*in Phd*.p.70 N.

3. small *jackdaw*, Arist.*HA*617[b]18.

βωμονίκης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, at Sparta, *the lad who won the prize for the endurance of the voluntary whipping at the altar of* Artemis Orthia, *IG*5(1).554, al.:—hence **-νῑκέω,** ib. 654.

βωμός, ὁ, (βαίνω) *raised platform, stand*, for chariots, Il.8.441; *base* of a statue, Od.7.100: *platform* or *floor* of a tomb, on which sarcophagi were placed, *TAM*4(1).231, *MAMA*6.191a (Apamea), 8.545 (Aphrodisias), etc.,

2. *altar with a base*, ἱερὸς β. Il.2.305, etc.; πρὸς βωμῷ σφαγείς A.*Eu*.305; βωμὸς ἀρῆς φυγάσιν ῥῦμα Id.*Supp*.84 (lyr.); βωμῶν ἀπείργειν τινά Id.*Ch*.293; ἀγυιεύς β. S.*Fr*.370; of suppliants, ποτὶ βωμὸν ἵζεσθαι Od.22.334; βωμο σι προσῆσθαι, προσπεσόντα βωμῷ καθῆσθαι. S.*OT*16, *OC*1158; βωμὸν ἵζειν E.*Ion*1314: also in Prose, β. ἱδρύσασθαι Hdt.3.142, cf. Pl.*Prt*.322a; ἱζόμενοι ἐπὶ τὸν β. Hdt.6.108; ἐπὶ βωμῶν καθέζεσθαι Lys.2.11.

3. *funerary altar*, *MAMA*6.19 (Laodicea), etc.

4. title of poems by Dosiades and Besantinus, *AP*15.26 and 25, cf. Luc.*Lex*.25.

5. *altar-shaped cake*, *IG*2.1651 *B,C*, Poll.6.76.

6. Ζεὺς Βωμός, prob. a Syrian god, *Hermes*37.118 (Syria).

7. *central fire* in the system of Philolaus, acc. to *Placit*.2.7.7.

8. in pl., = ἔμβολοι, Hsch.

βωμόσπειρον, τό, *round base* or *torus* of a column *placed upon a square plinth*, *CIG*2782.31 (Aphrodisias), *Rev.Phil*.44.73 (Lydia).

βωμοφόρος, ὁ, *altar-carrier*, *SEG*16.741 (Pergamum, Rom.imp.).

βῶν, v. βοῦς.

βώνημα· εἴρημα (Lacon.), Hsch.

βωνίτης, ου, Dor. **-τας,** ὁ, = βουκόλος, Call.*Fr*.157, Choerob. in *An.Ox*.1.184, Hsch.; but βουνιτῇσι· τοῖς βουκόλοις, Suid.

βώνυσοι· ἄποικοι, βουκόλοι Suid., cf. Theognost.*Can*.48 A.

βῶξ, βωκός, ὁ contr. for βόαξ (q.v.).

Βωρεῖς, οἱ, one of the Ionic tribes, *SIG*57.3 (Miletus, v B.C.), etc.; sg. Βωρεύς, έος, ὁ, member of this tribe, *IEphes*.945a, 1431, al.; also **Βορεύς**, ib. 1578a.7 (ii A.D., also at Tomi).

βωρεύς, εως, ὁ, *pickled mullet*, Xenocr.76:—Dim. **βωρίδιον,** τό, Id.78, *POxy*.2728.33 (iii/iv A.D.), *PRyl*.629.88 (βορ-, iv A.D.)

Βωρθία· Ὀρθία (q.v.), Hsch.; cf. Βορθεία.

βώριμος or **βῶρμος**, name of a Mariandynian *dirge*, Poll.4.54.

βῶροι· ὀφθαλμοί, Hsch.

βῶς, v. βοῦς.

βωσαρή, Indian name for an *elephant*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.62.

βώσας, βῶσον, v. sub βοάω.

βώσεσθε, v. βόσκω.

βωσιδία, ἡ, = sq., *Sammelb*.1160.4.

βωσίον, τό, dub.sens., perh. = βωτίον of *a household utensil*, β. χαλκοῦν *Stud.Pal*.20.67 (ii/iii A.D.).

βωστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = βοτήρ, Hsch.

βωστρέω, *call on*, esp. *call to aid*, βωστρεῖν δὲ Κραταιΐν Od.12.124, cf. Ar.*Pax*1146, al., Theoc.5.64; *cry after*, ἁ Κύπρις τὸν Ἔρωτα .. ἐβώστρει Mosch.1.1; β. τινὶ ποιεῖν τι Opp.*C*.4.293: abs., τὰ δ’ ἐσίγα τὰ δ’ ἐβώστρει, of birds, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.7.8. (Formed from βοάω, cf. ἐλαττρέω, καλιστρέω.)

βωτέω, v. βοωτέω.

βωτάριον, *vessel for slow heating*, Zos.Alch.p.165 B.; cf. βοῦτις.

βωτάζειν· βάλλειν, Hsch.

βωτῆρες, gloss on βώτροες, Id.

βωτῐάνειρα, [ᾰν], ἡ, (βόσκω) *man-feeding*, *nurse of heroes*, epith. of fruitful countries, Il.1.155; χθών *h.Ap*.363, rest. in Hes.*fr*.165.16 M.-W., Alcm.77 P.

βωτίον· σταμνίον, Hsch.

βώτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = βοτήρ, βώτορες ἄνδρες Il.12.302; Od.14.102, *AP*6.262 (Leon.).

βώχ· βοτάνης εἶδος, Hsch.

Γ

Γ, γ, third letter in Gr. alphabet; as Numeral γʹ = *three, third, thrice*: also, with pr. n., Βάσσος γʹ *B., son and grandson of B.*, *IGRom*.4.1587 (ii A.D.), etc.: but ͵γ = 3,000.

II. written for ϝ, freq. in Hsch., as γανδάνειν· ἀρέσκειν, etc.

γᾰ, Dor. for γε, Ar.*Ach*.775, (in the mouth of a Boeotian); *SEG*11.244 (Sicyon, v B.C.) etc.; cf. ἔγωγα, τύγα.

γᾶ, Dor. and Aeol. for γῆ.

γαβαθόν· τρύβλιον, Hsch.; cf. ζαβατός 2, καβαθα.

γαβαλάν· ἐγκέφαλον ἢ κεφαλή, Id.

γάβενα· ὀξυβάφια ἤτοι τρύβλια, Id., cf. mod. Gk. γαβάνη.

γαβεργόρ, (= γᾱϝεργός), *labourer* (Lacon.), Id., (γαβεργός *La*.).

Γᾰγάτης, (sc. λίθος), ου, ὁ, *lignite*, Orph.*L*.474, Plin.*HN*36.141, Dsc.5.128, Gal.12.203, *Gp*.15.1.32.

2. *jet*, Solin.22.11.

II. = ἀστράγαλος, cj. in Ps.-Dsc.4.61. (From Γάγας or Γάγγαι, a town and river in Lycia.)

γαγγαίνειν· τὸ μετὰ γέλωτος προσπαίζειν, Hsch.

γαγγᾰλιάω, = -ίζεσθαι, Hsch.

γαγγᾰλίζω, later form of Att. γαργαλίζω, Phryn.77, *Anacreont*.5.7 (γαργ- said to be correct form in Phryn.*PS*p.56 B.).

γαγγᾰλίδες· γελασῖνοι, Hsch.

γαγγᾰλισμός, ὁ, γαργαλισμός· γαγγαλισμός, ἡδυπάθειά τις Hsch.

γαγγᾰλος ὁ εὐμετάθετος καὶ εὐρίπιστος τῇ γνώμῃ καὶ εὐμετάβολος Hsch.

γαγγᾰμεύς ἁλιεύς, ὁ τῇ γαγγάμῃ ἐργαζόμενος Hsch.

γαγγᾰμευτής, οῦ, ὁ, = foreg., prob. in *EM*219.25.

γαγγᾰμον, τό, *small round net*, esp. for oyster-catching, Opp.*H*.3.81: metaph., μέγα δουλείας γ. A.*Ag*.361 (anap.):—also **γαγγάμη,** ἡ, Str.7.3.18, σαγήνη ἢ δίκτυον ἁλιευτικόν. καὶ σκεῦος γεωργικὸν ὅμοιον τῇ κρεάγρᾳ Hsch.

2. *umbilical region*, Poll.2.169 (γαγγαμών is f.l.).

γαγγᾰμουλκός, όν, (ἕλκω) *dragging an oyster-net*, *EM*219.23.

Γαγγητικός, ή, όν, *from the Ganges*, νάρδος, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.63;, (‘Γαγγιτικός Casson); cf. Γαγγῖτις νάρδος’; for a description of the plant see also Plin.*HN*12.42, σινδόνες ibid.

γαγγίας ἢ **γαγγαλίας** (leg. γαγγαλίδας)· οἱ μὲν γελασῖνον, οἱ δὲ τὴν τῶν νεύρων (ἐρίων cod.) συστροφήν, ἄλλοι ὑποστάθμην, Hsch.

Γαγγῖτις or **Γαγγῆτις** λίθος, = Γαγάτης, Str.16.1.24: also Γ. νάρδος, = Γαγγητικὴ νάρδος, Dsc.1.7, Damocr.ap.Gal.13.1057.

γαγγλίον, τό, *encysted tumour on a tendon* or *aponeurosis*, Philagr.ap.Aët.15.9 (Ἀθηνᾶ 21.29), Heras ap.Gal.13.815, etc.; also on the head, Paul.Aeg.6.39; the nerve-knots now called *ganglia* are compared to such a tumour, Gal.*UP*16.5.

γαγγλιώδης, ες, *of the ganglion kind*, Hp.*Art*.40:—also γαγγλιοειδής, ές, Hsch.

γάγγραινα, ἡ, (γράω ?) *gangrene*, Hp.*Mochl*.33, 2Ep.Ti.2.17, Dsc.1.61, Plu.2.65d, Gal.18(1).687.

2. μέροψ (bird), Cyran.92 (3.30.3 K.).

γάγγραινικός, ή, όν, *gangrenous*, νομαί Dsc.2.107: -κά, τά, Id.4.93. Adv. -κῶς Heliod.(?)ap.Orib.47.16.1.

2. *used in cases of gangrene*, Gal.13.739.13.

γάγγραινόομαι, Pass., *become gangrenous*, Hp.*Art*.63, Gal.18(1).156.

γάγγραινώδης, ες, *of the gangrene kind*, Hp.*Epid*.7.110, Gal.11.818.

γάγγραινωμα, τό, = sq., Pall.*Febr*.7.

γάγγραινωσις, εως, ἡ, *becoming gangrenous*: *gangrenous affection*, φλεβῶν Hp.*Fract*.11 (pl.), *Mochl*.30 (pl.), Aret.*SA*2.10 (pl.).

γᾱδαισία, v. γεωδαισία.

Γάδᾰρα [Γᾰ], ων, τά, a town in Palestine, Str.16.2.29:—**Γᾰδᾰρεύς** or **Γᾰδᾰρηνός,** ὁ, an inhabitant, Ev.Matt.8.28:—**Γᾰδᾰρίς** (sc. γῆ), ἡ, the country, Str.l.c.

γάδαρος, = γαϊδάριον, Diogenian.5.36.

γαδεῖν, **γάδεσθαι,** = ϝαδ- (ϝηδ-), Hsch.:—also **γαδεδᾶν**· χαίρειν, and **γαδεώ**· χαρά, Id.

Γάδειρα [Γᾰ], ων, τά, *Cadiz*, Pi.*N*.4.69, [Γᾱ- Pi. l.c., cf. Lat. *Gādes*; Γᾰ- Theodorid. in *Suppl.Hell*.744, *AP* l.c., D.P.11, al., *Anacreont*.14.25 W.] Ion. **Γήδειρα** Hdt.4.8: **Γᾰδειρίτης** [ῑ], **Γᾰδειρεύς,** ὁ, *a man of Cadiz*, St.Byz.:—Adj. **Γᾰδειρικός,** ή, όν, τάριχος Eup.186, Pl.*Criti*.114b; or **Γᾰδειραῖος,** α, ον, as Γ. πορθμός the Straits *of Gibraltar*, Plu.*Sert*.8. Adv. **Γᾰδειρόθεν** *AP*14.121 (Metrod.), Euthyd.ap.Ath.3.116c.

Γᾰδειτάνα, ἡ, *woman of Cadiz, courtesan*, *PGrenf*.1.53.28 (iv A.D.: γαειτ- Pap.).

γαδή· κίβωτος, Hsch.

γάδιξ‹ις›· ὁμολογία, Hsch. (ϝάδ-).

γᾶδος· γάλα, ἄλλοι ὄξος, Id.

γάδος, a *fish*, = ὄνος, Dorio ap.Ath.7.315f.

II. = γάνδος (q.v.).

γᾱϝεργέω, v. γεωργέω.

γᾱϝεργός, v. γεωργός.

γαεών, ῶνος, ὁ, v. γαιών.

γάζα [γᾱ], ἡ, *treasure*, Thphr.*HP*8.11.5, *OGI*54.22 (iii B.C.), Epigr.ap.Str.14.1.39, Lxx2Es.5.17, Act.Ap.8.27, etc. ἐκ τῆς βασιλικῆς γ. D.S.17.35.

II. *large sum of money*, Plb.11.34.12. (Persian word.)

Γαζαῖοι, οἱ, *inhabitants of Gaza*; in a dating formula, κατὰ .. Γαζαίους τοῦ εχʹ ἔτους ἰνδικτιῶνος ηʹ *SEG*34.1467 (Palestine, vi A.D.).

γαζαρηνοί, οἱ, (Aramaic *gāzerîn*) *astrologers*, LXXDa.2.27, 4.7, 5.7.

γάζας, a *fish*, Hsch.

Γαζίτιον, τό, *Gaza measure*, *POxy*.1924.8 (v/vi A.D.).

γᾱζοφῠλᾰκέω, *to be a treasurer*, D.S.17.74.

γᾱζοφῠλάκιον [λᾰ], τό, *treasury*, *OGI*225.16 (Didyma, iii B.C.), LXX4Ki.23.11, Str.7.6.1, Ev.Luc.21.1, al.

γᾱζοφύλαξ [ῠ], ἄκος, ὁ, *treasurer*, Phylarch.29, LXX1Ch.28.1, Str.16.2.40, J.*AJ*11.1.3, Plu.*Demetr*.25; written γαζζο-, *Syria*5.347 (Dura).

γάθευδον· ἐκ γῆς ῥέον, Hsch.

γᾱθέω, γάθω, Dor. for γηθέω, γήθω.

γαθία· ἀλλαντία, Hsch.

γαῖα, ἡ, gen. γαίης Hom. (and Antiph., v. infr.), Trag. γαίας, dat. γαίᾳ A.*Pers*.618, S.*Aj*.659, E.*Med*.736, etc., acc. γαῖαν: nom. γαίη only in late Poets, *IG*14.1935, etc.; Dor. γαίᾱ ib. 803 (Naples): pl. γαῖαι Od. (v. infr.), LXX4Ki.18.35, al.:—poet. for γῆ, *land, country*, φίλην ἐς πατρίδα γαῖαν to one's dear father*land*, Il.2.140, al.; γαῖάν τε τεὴν δῆμόν τε Od.8.555: pl., οὐδέ τις ἄλλη φαίνετο γαιάων 12.404, D.P.882.

2. *earth*, χυτὴ γ. *earth* thrown up to form a cairn, Il.23.256; ὦ γ. κεραμί, of potters' *earth*, Eub.43, cf. Sannyr.4; κύτος πλαστὸν ἐκ γαίνς Antiph.52.3.

3. *earth*, as an element, ὑμεῖς .. ὕδωρ καὶ γ. γένοισθε Il.7.99; ἐμοῦ θανόντος γ. μειχθήτω πυρί *Trag.Adesp*.513; γαίης καὶ ὕδατος ἐκγενόμεσθα Xenoph.33, cf. Emp.17.18, 109.1, etc.

II. *the earth*, Theoc.18.20: elsewh. Γαῖα, as pr. n., *Earth*, Hes.*Th*.45, A.*Eu*.2, etc. (The usu. form in Hom.; used in Trag. metri gr. and by Com. in paratrag., v. supr.)

γαιάδας· ὁ δῆμος, (Lacon.), Hsch.

γαιᾶται· κερτομεῖ. καταμωκᾶται Hsch.; cf. γαιῶ· τὸ κερτομῶ καὶ διαβάλλω Theognost.*Can*.22 A.

γαιᾶτης, ου, ὁ, *dweller on earth*, St.Byz. s.v. γῆ.

γαϊδάριον, τό, *donkey*, *PAmh*.2.153 (vi/vii A.D.). (Arabic word.)

γαιεῖος, v. γαιήϊος.

γαιηγενής, ές, poet. for γηγενής, A.R.3.1186.

γαιηθεν, Adv. *from the land*, Opp.*H*.1.39.

2. *out of the earth*, ἐκφύεται γ. Orac.ap.Eus.*PE*6.2 (*App.Anth*.6.113); *from the earth*, ἀναστήσαντες Orac.ib. 5.9 (*App.Anth*.6.162).

γαιηϊάς, fem. adj. = γαιήϊος, St.Byz. s.v. γῆ.

γαιηϊος, α, ον, *sprung from Gaia* or *Earth*, Τιτυόν, Γαιήϊον Od.7.324, cf. *AP*14.23.

II. *earthly* βίου βροτέου γ. δεσμά Nonn.*D*.37.4; μελέων γ. ἄχθος *Eranos*13.88, also γαιεῖος, βρότεον γένος ἠδὲ γαιεῖον *Didyma*496 *B* 4 (ii A.D.).

γαιηος, ὁ, name of a month in Caligula's calendar in Egypt, *PTeb*.492, *OStrassb*.68 (A.D. 41); also Γάϊος, in full Γ. Σεβαστός *OBodl*.ii 469, 470, al.

γαιηοχος, (also **-οῦχος,** Hsch.), Dor. **γαιάοχος,** ον, **γαιάϝοχος** *IG*5(1).213 (Sparta, v B.C.):—epith. of Poseidon, *earth-moving, earth-carrying*, Il.13.43, al., A.*Th*.310 (lyr.), cf. S.*OC*1072 (lyr.): **Γαιάοχος,** abs., Il.13.125, Pi.*O*.13.81, and so Γαιάϝοχος (v. supr.): also in pl., Γαάοχοι, name of a contest, *IG*5(1).296.11 (Sparta).

2. ὠκεανὸς γ. *App.Anth*.3.209.

II. *protecting the country*, γαιάοχε παγκρατὲς Ζεῦ A.*Supp*.816 (lyr.); γαιάοχόν τ᾽ Ἄρτεμιν S.*OT*160 (lyr.).

2. = ἠπειρώτης, Hsch. (In signf. I from γαῖα and ϝεχ-: ϝοχ-, cf. ὄχεα, Lat. *veho*, Skt. *váhati*, Germ. *be-wegen*, etc. In signf. II from ἔχω (q.v.).)

γαιηφάγος [ᾰ], ον, *earth-cating*, of worms, Numen.ap.Ath.7.305a; cf. γαφάγας.

γαιθυλα, (δ supra scr.)· ἀμπελόπρασα, Hsch.; cf. γηθυλλίς.

γαϊκός, ή, όν, *concerning land*, κρίμα *SIG*421.44 (Thermon, iii B.C.).

γαίνεται· ἀνύει, Hsch.

γάϊνος, v. γήϊνος.

γάϊνος, Dor. = γήϊνος (q.v.).

γαιογράφος [ᾰ], ὁ, = γεωγράφος, Hsch.

γαιοδότης, f.l. for γεωδαίτης in Call.*Fr*.158.

γαιομέτρης, ου, ὁ, γεωμ-, Man.4.210.

γαιονόμος, ον, *dwelling in the land*: *inhabitant*, A.*Supp*.54 (anap.).

γάϊος, [ᾱ], α, ον, Dor. for γήϊος, *onland*, A.*Supp*.826 (lyr.); *earthy*, γ. κόνις Id.*Th*.736; *of the land*, κόγχοι Epich.42.9; παῖς γ. child *of earth, terrae filius*, of a slave, prob. in *IG*14.1432 (cf. γάϊος παρὰ Ἰταλιώταις καὶ Ταραντίνοις ὁ μίσθιος Eust.188.30, cf. *EM*223.24); ἄνεμος a *land* wind, Hsch.; also, = ἐργάτης βοῦς, Id., *EM*l.c.

II. τὸν γάϊον, = καταχθόνιον, prob. in A.*Supp*.156 (lyr.).

γαιός· μακροκέντης ἢ κόντος ἢ κολοβός, Cyr., cf. Hsch.

γαιοφάγος [ᾰ], ον, = γαιηφάγος, Nic.*Th*.784.

γαιοφᾰνής, ές, *earth-coloured*, in Comp., Archig.ap.Orib.8.2.4 (v.l. γεω-); τὸ γ. *the earthy appearance* of the moon, *Placit*.2.30.1 codd.

γαιόω, *make land, make solid*, Tz.*H*.1.907, al.

γαῖσος, ὁ (or **γαῖσον,** τὸ, Ph.*Bel*.99.16, cf. *AB*88), a sort of *javelin*, LXXJo.8.18, Ju.9.7, Plb.6.39.3, 18.18.4, *PTeb*.230 (ii B.C.), D.S.13.57:—hence prob. Celtic pr. n. **Γαισάται** or **-οι,** οἱ, expld. by Plb. as *mercenaries*, 2.22.1. (Iberian word acc. to Ath.6.273f.)

γαῖται· γεωργοί, Hsch., *EM*223.29.

γαϊτανά, τά, *aseptic ligaments* made in Gaul, Gal.10.942, Marcell.Empir.8.27.

γαίω, impf. γαίεσκον Hsch.:—*rejoice, exult*, Hom. only in Il., in phrase, κύδεϊ γαίων Il.1.405, 5.906, 8.51; [Σφαῖρος] μονίῃ γαίων Emp.27.4. (γάϝ-*y*ω, v. γάνυμαι.)

γαιώδης, v. γεώδης.

γαιών, ῶνος, ὁ, *heap of earth, boundary-heap*, *Tab.Heracl*.1.136: **γαεών** *IG*14.352 ii 83 (Halaesa, pl.).

γάκα· ἡδέως, **γακεῖαι**· γλυκεῖαι, **γάκου**· ἡδύ, γλυκύ, **γακούδια**· ἡδύσματα, and **γακουπώνης**· ἡδυπότης, Hsch.

γᾱκίνας [ῑ], ὁ, *earthquake*, Id., Eust.890.38:—also **γᾱκῑνίας,** ὁ, Hsch., and **γάκῑνος,** ὁ, Att. acc. to *EM*219.41.

γακτός· κλάσμα, Hsch. (ϝακ-, cf. ϝάγ-νυμι).

γάλα [⏑ ⏑], τό, gen. γάλακτος (also γάλακος, dat. γάλακι Call.*Hec*.1.4.4, prob. in Pherecr.108.18, cf. *An.Ox*.4.338), also τοῦ γάλα indecl., Pl.Com.238: dat. pl. γάλαξι Pl.*Lg*.887d. (For γλακτ-, cf. Lat. *lac* for *glact*):—*milk*, ἀμελγόμενοι γ. λευκόν Il.4.434, cf. Od.4.88, etc.; εὔποτον γ., εὐτραφὲς γ., A.*Pers*.611, *Ch*.898; ἐν γάλακτι ὤν, τεθραμμένη at *the breast*, E.*HF*1266, Pl.*Ti*.81c; ἐν γάλαξι τρέφεσθαι Id.*Lg*.l.c. (so metaph., ἐν σπαργάνοις καὶ γάλαξιν εἶναι, of art, Ael.*VH*8.8); διδόναι γάλα X.*Cyn*.7.4; ἐμπλῆσαι γάλακτος to fill full of *milk*, Theoc.24.3, οὐδ᾽ εἰ γ. λαγοῦ εἶχον .. καὶ ταῶς, κατήσθιον Alex.123 (= 128 K.-A.): metaph., οἶνος, Ἀφροδίτης γ. Ar.*Fr*.596.

2. ὀρνίθων γ. (ὄρνιθος γάλα, = ὀρνιθόγαλον, Nic.*Fr*.71.5, Dsc.2.144), prov. of rare and dainty things, Ar.*V*.508, *Av*.734, Men.936; τὸ λεγόμενον, σπανιώτατον πάρεστιν ὀρνίθων γ. Mnesim.9, cf. Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat*.4. (expld. by Anaxag.22 as *white of egg*, cf. Sch.Luc.*Merc.Cond*.13).

3. ἀγαθὸν γ. a good *wet-nurse*, Call.*Ep*.51.

II. *milky sap* of plants, Thphr.*HP*6.3.4, etc.

III. *the milky way*, Parm.11, Arist.*Mete*.345[a]12, Arat.476; but ὁ τοῦ γάλακτος κύκλος Euc.*Phaen*.p.4. M., Gem.5.69.

γάλαγγα, *galingale, Alpinia officinarum*, Aët.1.131.

γᾰλᾰθηνός, ή, όν, *sucking, young, tender*, νεβροί Od.4.336, cf. Anacr.51; τέκος Simon.52; ἄρνες Theoc.18.41, J.*AJ*6.2.2; γαλαθηνά (sc. πρόβατα) Hdt.1.183; (sc. χοιρία) opp. τέλεια, Pherecr.44, cf. Hp.*Aff*.43, *SIG*1015.32 (Halic., written γαλαθεινός); ἀρνῶν καὶ χοίρων Crates Com.1; ὗς Pherecr.28, cf. Arist.*HA*603[b]25; βρέφη Clearch.17, cf. Theoc.24.31. (γάλα, θῆσθαι.), Simon.38.8 P.

γάλαιθος, unexpld. wd., anon.ap.*An.Ox*.2.318.

γαλαίριον, τό, and **γαλάτιον,** τό, = γάλιον, Dsc.4.95.

γαλακοθρέμμων, ον, gen. ονος, (τρέφω) *mild-fed*, prob. in Antiph.52.4 for γαλακτο-.

γαλακόχρως, = γαλακτόχρως, nom.pl.-χροες Opp.*C*.3.478.

γαλακτηφόρος, ον, = γαλακτο-, *BCH*37.97 (ii/iii A.D.).

γᾰλακτίας, ου, ὁ, with and without κύκλος, = γαλαξίας, Ptol.*Alm*.8.2.

γᾰλακτιάω, *give no milk*, Poll.3.50; but γαλακτιῶντες· γάλακτος μεστοί, Hsch.

γᾰλακτίζω, *to be milky in appearance*, Dsc.2.144, 175.

2. *form a milky way*, Phlp.*in Mete*.117.20.

γᾰλακτινος, η, ον, *milk-white*, στήθεα *AP*5.192 (Diosc.) χιτών *POxy*.267.7 (i A.D.); *milky*, χρώματα *PHolm*.24.31; v.l. for γαλακτίζον, Dsc.2.175.

γᾰλακτιον, τό, Dim. of γάλα, M.Ant.5.4: in pl., *fancy bread made with milk*, Alciphr.*Fr*.6.10.

γᾰλακτίς πέτρα, = -ίτης, Orph.*L*.201.

II. γαλακτίς, ίδος, ἡ, = τιθύμαλλος, Aët.1.397.

γᾰλακτισμός, ὁ, *suckling*, παιδίου Mnesith.Cyz.ap.Orib.*inc*.15.17.

γᾰλακτίτης [ῑ] λίθος, stone *which makes water milky*, Dsc.5.132, Plin.*HN*37.162.

II. γαλακτίτης, = γαλακτὶς II, *Gloss*.

γᾰλακτῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, = γαλαξίας II, Plin.*HN*37.162.

γᾰλακτοδόχος, ον, *receiving, holding milk*, Sch.Theoc.1.25.

γᾰλακτοδότρια, ἡ, *giving of milk*, ἡ τῶν ἀναγεννηθέντων γ. Ps.-Chrys.*HP*5.2, Leont.Byz.*HP*1.6.2.

γᾰλακτοειδής, ές, *like milk, milk-white*, χρῶμα *Placit*.3.1.4.

γᾰλακτοθρέμμων, v. γαλακοθρ-.

γᾰλακτοκόμος· ποιμήν, Hsch.

γᾰλακτοκράς, gen. -κρᾶτος, *mixed with milk*, Hdn.Gr.1.51, 2.759.

γᾰλακτόομαι, Pass., *become milk* or *milky*, Thphr.*CP*1.7.3, Dsc.3.48; τῇ χροίᾳ Antyll.ap.Orib.4.11.6, cf. Plu.2.968a.

γᾰλακτοπᾰγής, ές, *like curdled milk*, χρώς *AP*5.59 (Rufin); ἄρνα ib. 12.204 (Strat.).

γᾰλακτοποιέω, *convert into sap*, Tz.ad Hes.*Op*.72.

γᾰλακτοποιητικός, ή, όν, *milk-producing*, βοτάνη *EM*232.37.

γᾰλακτοποιΐα, ἡ, *production of milk*, Sch.Vat.Nic.*Th*.944.

γᾰλακτοποιός, όν, = γαλακτοποιητικός, βοτάνη Hdn.Gr.1.395.

γᾰλακτοποσία, ἡ, *drinking of milk*, Hp.*Int*.16.

γᾰλακτοποτέω, *drink milk*, Id.*Morb*.2.51, *Int*.16, Thphr.*HP*9.15.4, Str.17.3.8. (shd. be written **-πωτέω** acc. to Ammon.399 N., s.v.l.).

γᾰλακτοπότης, ου, ὁ, *milk-drinker*, Hdt.1.216, 4.186, E.*El*.169 (lyr.).

γᾰλακτοπότος, ον, *sucking*, χοίρου γαλακτοπότο[υ] *Edict.Diocl*.4.46 (v.l.).

γᾰλακτοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *milkseller*, *Gloss*.

γᾰλακτορρῦω, *flow with milk*, Procl.CP*Hom*.29.18.

γᾰλακτορῦτος, ον, *flowing with milk*, κρῆναι *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.37.11.

γᾰλακτοτροφέω, *nourish with milk*, LXX4Ma.13.21, Ph.2.82 (Pass.), *PTeb*.399.4 (ii A.D.).

γᾰλακτοτρόφησις, εως, ἡ, *nourishment with milk*, Sch.rec.S.*Aj*.506.

γᾰλακτοτροφία, ἡ, = foreg., LXX4Ma.16.7, Ph.2.83, *BGU*297.14 (i A.D.).

γᾰλακτουργέω, *make of milk*, as cheese, Poll.1.251.

II. *make milk*, as a nursing woman, Sor.2.5.

γᾰλακτουργός, όν, *making milk-dishes*, Parmenio ap.Ath.13.608a.

γᾰλακτουχέω, *have* or *suck milk*, Poll.3.50; γαλακτουχούσης prob. in Plu.2.64 of (γαλακτούσης codd.).

γᾰλακτοῦχος, ον, (ἔχω) *having* or *sucking milk*, Poll.3.50.

γᾰλακτοφᾰγέω, *live on milk*, Philostr.*VS*2.1.7.

γᾰλακτοφάγος [φᾰ], ον, *milk fed*, Str.7.4.6, S.E.*P*.1.56.

γᾰλακτοφορία, ἡ, *giving milk*, *BGU*297.14 (i A.D.).

γᾰλακτοφόρος, ον, *giving milk*, *PLond*.1.3.22 (ii B.C.), J.*BJ*3.3.4, Opp.*C*.1.443; of food, *causing an abundant flow of milk*, Sch.Nic.*Th*.553.

2. γαλακτοφόροι, οἱ, *milk-carriers*, *OBodl*.i 304 (ii B.C.).

γᾰλακτοχρως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *mild-coloured*, Philyll.4, Nausicr.2: neut.pl., γαλακτόχροα Dsc.3.47: nom. pl. γαλακτόχροες in Opp.*C*.3.478 is f.l. for γαλακόχροες.

γᾰλακτώδης, ες, = γαλακτοειδής, ὑγρότης Arist.*HA*540[b]32; γ. τροφή Id.*PA*692[a]15; χυμός Thphr.*CP*6.4.1.

2. *milk-warm*, *tepid*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.30.38, Antyll.ib. 9.23.9, Alex.Trall.*Febr*.4.

3. *mixed with milk*, οἶνος Hp.*Epid*.7.101.

γᾰλακτωσις, εως, ἡ, *changing into milk*, Thphr.*CP*4.4.7.

γᾰλάνα, -ᾱνός, Dor. for -ήνη, -ηνός.

γαλαός, v. γάλις.

γάλαξ, ακος, ἡ, a kind of *shell-fish*, prob.*Mactra lectea*, Arist.*HA*528[a]23.

γαλαξαῖος, α, ου, *milky*, *milk-white*, Nonn.*D*.6.338, al.

γαλαξήεις, εσσα, εν, = foreg., ῥέεθρα v.l. ib. 22.18.

γαλαξια, τά, *festival at Athens* in honour of Cybele, *at which a kind of milk-frumenty* (**γαλαξία,** ἡ) *was eaten*, *IG*2.1011.13. Thphr.*Char*.21.11, Hsch.

γαλαξίας, ου, ὁ

1. (sc. κύκλος) *the milky way*, D.S.5.23, Luc.*VH*1.16, Man.2.116, etc.; in fulll, γ. κύκλος *Placit*.2.7.1, Sallust.4.

II. (sc. λίθος) = λίθος μόροχθος, *tailor's chalk*, Dsc.5.134, = γαλακτίτης I, Plin.*HN*37.162.

III. = γαλεός I, Gal.6.727 (v.l. γαλεξ-).

γαλαξιών, ῶνος, ὁ, name of a Delian month, *IG*11 (2).203 *A* 31, al. (Delos, iii B.C.).

γαλαρίας ἰχθύς, ὁ ὀνίσκος Hsch. (see also γαλλερίας, καλλαρίας, γελαβρίας).

γάλας· γῆ (Cypr.), Euclus ap.Hsch.: **γαλάσιον**· ἐνηρόσιον, Hsch.

Γᾰλάται [λᾰ], οἱ, = Κελτοί (but Κελτοὶ καὶ Γ. Arist.*Fr*.35), Plb.1.6.2, etc.: fem. sg. **Γαλάτισσα,** *GDI*2154.7 (Delph., ii B.C.):—Adj. **Γᾰλᾰτικός,** ή, όν, πέλαγος Arist.*Mu*.393[a]27; χώρα Act.Ap.16.6; ἔργα βάρβαρα καὶ Γ. Plu.2.1049b. Adv. -κῶς, ένεσκευασμένος Id.*Oth*.6, sg. -τας *IG*9(1).624c5 (Naupactus, ii B.C.).

Γᾰλᾰτάρχης, ου, ὁ, *president of the provincial council of Galatia*, *OGI*547.11 (Ancyra), etc.

γαλάτιον, v. γαλαίριον.

γαλατμόν· λάχανον ἄγριον, Hsch.

γάλβινα χρώματα, (Lat. *galbus*) *greenish-yellow* shades of colour, *PHolm*.25.2.

γαλεάγκων, v.l. for γαλιάγκων (q.v.).

γᾰλεάγρα, ἡ, *weasel-trap* or *weasel-cage* *IG*1.422.139 (Athens, v B.C.), Hyp.*Fr*.34, 239: metaph., πλοῖον αννεῳγμένη γ. Secund.*Sent*.17: generally, *cage for beasts*, LXXEz.19.9, cf. Hierocl.p.59 A.; θηρίων Str.6.2.6; used for prisoners, Plu.*Phoc*.33, App.*Pun*.4.

II. *winepress*, Hero*Mech.fr* (Arabic text) 3.17 (2.238 N.-S.).

γαλέαγρος· *furo* (cod. *suro*), *Gloss*.

γᾰλεάριος, Lat. *galearius, soldier's servant*, *SEG*19.787 (Pisidia).

γαλέη, contr. **γαλῆ,** ῆς, ἡ, a name given to various animals of the *weasel* king, *weasel, marten, polecat* or *foumart*, Batr.9, al., Ar.*Ach*.255, Pl.693, Arist.*HA*609[a]17, al.; εἰ διᾴξειεν γαλῆ (a bad omen) Ar.*Ec*.792, cf. Thphr.*Char*.16.3: prov., θύρα δι ῆ̃ς γαλῆ .. οὐκ εἰσέρχεται Apollod.Car.6.

2. γ. ἀγρία wild *ferret* (found in Africa and Spain, Hdt.4.192), Arist.*HA*580[b]26, Ruf.*Fr*.79, Str.3.2.6; γ. Ταρτησσία Hdt. l.c., Diogenian.3.71.

3. γ. ἐνοικίδιος tame *weasel*, Plu.2.446e; γ. κατοικίδιος Philum.*Ven*.33.1, Dsc.2.25.

4. prov., γαλῆν ἔχεις, of bad luck, Diogenian.3.84; γαλῇ χιτώνιον κροκωτόν, of 'pearls before swine', Stratt.71, Zen.2.93; γαλῇ στέαρ, = βατράχῳ ὕδωρ (q.v.), Diogenian.3.83.

II. a small *fish*, distd. from γαλεός by Ael.*NA*15.11. (From γαλεγᾱ, Adj. from *γαλις, cf. Skt. *girikā* 'mouse', Lat. *glīs*.)

γᾰλεόβδολον, τό, = γαλήοψις, Dsc.4.94.

γᾰλεόειδής, ές, (γαλεός I) *of the shark kind*, οἱ γ. Arist.*HA*565[a]20:—more usu. **-ώδης** ib. 505[a]5, al.

γᾰλεός ὁ, *dog-fish* or small *shark* Philox.Leuc.*fr*. (*b*).11 P., Pl.Com.137, Arist.*HA*489[b]6; γ. νεβρίας *Scyllium stellare*, ib. 565[a]26; γ. ἀστερίας ib. 543[a]17, cf. Philyll.1; γ. λεῖος, *Mustella laevis*, Arist.*HA*565[b]2, γαλιῶ μέδδονος *IGC*p.99 A40 (Acraephia, iii/ii B.C.).

II. = γαλέη I. 3, οἱ ἐνοικάδιοι γ. Aret.*CD*1.4.

γᾰλεοψοποιέω, *prepare a dish of dogfish*, Archestr. in *Suppl.Hell*.188.9 (γαλεοψοποιούντων cj., γαλῇ ὀψοποιούντων cod.).

γᾰλερός, ά, όν, = γαληνός *cheerful*, Hsch., *AB*229 neut. as adv., *GLP*123.1, Adv. -ρῶς cj. in *AP*12.50 (Asclep.).

γαλερωπός, όν, *with cheeful*, *happy face*, *AB*229.

γαλεώδης, v. γαλεοειδής.

γαλεώνυμος, ὁ, = γαλεός I, Philotim.ap.Gal.6.726, Orib.*Syn*.4.17.7.

γᾰλεώτης, ου, ὁ, *gecko lizard*, Ar.*Nu*.173, Arist.*Fr*.370.

II. *swordfish*, = ξιφίας, Plb.34.2.12, Str.1.2.15.

III. *weasel*, Luc.*VH*1.35; γ. γέρων (transl. by *colore mustelino*, Ter.*Eun*.4.4.21) Men.188.

γαλῆ, ἡ, contr. for γαλέη (q.v.).

γάλη· ἐξέδρας˜ἕδος, καὶ ἐν ᾗ (leg. γαλῇ) γαλέα τὸ ζῷον, Hsch.

γᾰληναίη, ἡ, Ep. for γαλήνη, A.R.1.1156, Call.*Epigr*.5.5 Pf., *AP*7.640 (Antip.Thess.), Opp.*H*.1.460.

γᾰληναῖος, α, ον, = γαληνός, *AP*10.21 (Phld.); ὀπωπαί *Epigr.Gr*.403.2 (Sebastopolis). Adv. αιως Sch.Od.7.319.

γᾰληνειᾰ, Dor. **γᾰλάνειᾰ,** ἡ, = γαλήνη, E.*IA*546 (lyr.), *HF*402 (lyr.), Hyps.*Fr*.3iii4 (lyr.).

γᾰληνη, ἡ, *stillness of the sea*, *calm* (γ. μὲν ἐν θαλάσσῃ νηνεμία δ' ἐν ἀέρι Arist.*Top*.108[b]25, but cf. Od.5.452, 12.168), Hom. only in Od., λευκὴ δ' ἦν ἀμφὶ γαλήνη 10.94; οἱ δ' ἐλόωσι γαλήνην will sail the *calm sea*, 7.319; *stillness* of deep waters, Coluth.360; νηνεμίας

τε καὶ γ. Pl.*Tht*.153c; ἐν ταῖς γ. καὶ εὐδίαις Arist.*HA*533b30: metaph. of the mind, *calmness, serenity*, φρόνημα νηνέμου γαλάνας A.*Ag*.740 (lyr.); ἐν γαλήνῃ in *calm, quiet*, S.*El*.899; γ. ἐν τῇ ψυχῇ Pl.*Lg*.791a.

II. *lead sulphide, galena*, Plin.*HN*33.95, 34.159.

III. name of an *antidote*, Androm.ap.Gal.14.32. (Aeol.γελήνη (sic) acc. to Jo.Gramm.*Comp*.3.1; perh. akin to γελάω.)

γᾰληνής, ές, = γαληνός, Arist.*Phgn*.811b38.

γᾰληνιάζω, = sq., Hp.*Vict*.2, Ph.1.276, Them.*Or*.1.17a:—Pass., aor. γαληνιασθῆναι Simp.*in Epict*.p.20 D.

γᾰληνιάω, *to be clam, find peace*, χαίρει καὶ γ. Epicur.*Fr*.425, cf. Opp.*C*.1.115, Them.*Or*.15.195a; Ep.part.γαληνιόων, -ωσα, *AP*9.208, 5.34.7 (Rufin).

γᾰληνίδιον, Dim. of γαλήνη, *Gloss*.

γᾰληνίζω, *calm, still*, esp. waves or winds, Hp.*Vict*.3.71, E.*Fr*.1079.

2. intr., *become calm*, prob. in Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.13; *to be calm* or *tranquil*, Alex.178.6, Ph.1.354; τὸ γαληνίζον τῆς θαλάττης Arist.*Pr*.936a5:—so in Med., Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.98.

γᾰληνιος, ον, = γαληνός, Luc.*Halc*.2.

γᾰληνισμός ὁ, *calming*, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.32 U.; *calming* of the conscience, Arist.*Ep*.5.

γᾰληνοβάτης [βα], ου, ὁ, in pl., epith. of demons, *PMag.Par*.1.1364.

γᾰληνοποιός, ὁ, *one who makes calm*, gloss on στορεύς, Hsch.

γαληνός, όν, (ή, όν *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.136), *calm*, esp. of the sea, γαλήν' ὁρῶ (neut.pl.) I see *a calm*, E.*Or*.279; of persons, *gentel*, Id.*IT*345; γ. προσφθέγματα Id.*Hec*.1160; γαληνὴ ἕξις μετώπου Arist.*Phgn*.812a1; βίος Pl.*Ax*.370d, Ph.1.411; τὸ γ. Them.*Or*.34p.459 D.; as title, γαληνότατος δεσπότης *PGrenf*.1.60.16 (vi A.D.). Adv. -νῶς D.L.9.45: Comp. -νότερον J.*BJ*1.28.2.

γᾰληνότης, ητος, ἡ, = γαλήνη, S.E.*P*.1.10.

II. as title, *Serenity*, *MAMA*3.197 (Corycus), ICilicie;118.8, *PFlor*.75.5 (all vi A.D.), Just.*Nov*.124.4.

γᾰληνώδης, ες, *calm*, Sch.A.*Pr*.139.

γαληόψις, εως, ἡ, *brownwort, Scrofularia peregrina*, Dsc.4.94.

γαληρός, = γαλερός, Hsch.

γαληψός, a *plant*, Id., *AB*230.

γάλι· ἱκανόν Hsch.

γαλία· εἶδος πλοίου ληστρικοῦ, *EM*502.44.

γαλιάγκων, ωνος, ὁ, *weasel-armed*, i.e. *short-armed*, Hp.*Art*.12, al.:—more correctly written γαλεάγκων in Arist.*Phgn*.808a31, 813a12, Plu.2.520c.

γαλίαι· οἱ ὀνίσκοι, Hsch.

γαλιάω, = ἀκολασταίνω, *Com.Adesp*.967.

γαλίβδολον, τό, = γάλιψις, Paul.Aeg.7.3 (203.3 H.).

γᾰλῐδεύς, έως, ὁ, *a young weasel*, Cratin.265.

γάλινθοι (or **γέλινθοι**)· ἐρέβινθοι, Hsch.

γᾰλῐοβρᾰχίων [χῑ], ονος, ὁ, = γαλιάγκων, coined by Gal.19.90.

γάλιον, τό, *bedstraw, Galium verum*, Dsc.4.95 (expld. by Dsc. from γάλα because used in place of rennet).

γάλις· γαλαός, Hsch.

γάλιψις, ἡ, plant said to resemble ἀκαλήφη (prob. in sense I), Paul.Aeg.7.3 (203.3 H.).

γαλλάζω, *practise cult of Cybele, Schwyzer*633.12 (Eresus, ii/i B.C.).

γαλλαῖος, α, ον*of a* Γάλλος, γ. Κυβέλης ὀλόλυγμα Rhian.67.

γάλλαρος, ὁ, member of a Dionysiac cult-society, prob. in *IGBulg*.401.15–16 (Apollonia in Thrace; pl.); γ.· Φρυγιακὸν ἄνομα Hsch.; cf. ἀρχιγ-.

γαλλερίας, ου, ὁ, = ὀνίσκος, Dorio ap.Ath.7.315f, cf. γαλαρίας, καλλαρίας.

γαλλεωρ, ὁ, accent unkn.; app. designation of man's trade or occupation, *BGU*1614.Ci5 (i A.D.).

γάλλι, τό, = δρῶπαξ, Aët.3.180.

γάλλια· ἔντερα, Hsch.

γαλλῐαμβικὸν μέτρον, variety of Ion. metre used in cult of Cybele, Heph.12.3.

γαλλιάριος, ὁ, *footpad, cutpurse*, *PLips*.40 ii 10 (iv A.D.).

Γαλλικός, ή, όν, *Gallic*, θάλασσα Ptol.*Geog*.2.10.2, of garments, βάνατα γ. *Edict.Diocl*.19.57, etc.; σαβάνων Γ. ib. 28.57; designating military units, εἴλης (sic) β´ Γαλλικῆς *ala* II *Gallorum*, *SEG*38.683 (Maced., ii A.D.), λεγεώνων Γαλλικῆς καὶ ά Ἰλλυρικῆς ib. 34.1598.5 (Egypt, iv A.D.).

γαλλικός, ή, όν, perh. *gelded*, *POxy*.1836 (v/vi A.D.).

γαλλιστὶ, τεμεῖν, prov. 'cut the Gordian knot', Macar.2.92.

γαλλιώτας, = γαλεώτης I (Lacon.), Hsch.

γάλλοι· ἧλοι, Id. (Aeol. ϝάλλοι).

γαλλομᾰνής, ές, *frenzied like a* Γάλλος, Man.4.221.

Γάλλος, ὁ, *priest of Cybele*, *Schwyzer*633.11 (Eresus, ii/i B.C.), Arr.*Epict*.2.20.17, *AP*6.234 (Eryc.), 220 (Diosc.):—fem. form **Γαλλαί** *Lyr.Adesp*.121.

II. *eunuch*, J.*AJ*4.8.40, *PGnom*.244, D.L.4.43.

γάλμινος, misspelling for γάλβινος, *Sammelb*.2251.

γᾰλουργέω, *make of milk*, Poll.1.251.

γᾰλουχέω, *suckle*, Sor.1.88, J.*AJ*2.9.5, A.D.*Synt*.278.1 codd., Sm.1Ki.6.7: **-ουχία,** *suckling*, *Gp*.16.21.7: **οὗχος,** ὁ, *wet-nurse*, Sor.1.89, Paul.Aeg.3.13. (Later forms for γαλακτ-.)

γάλοως [ᾰ], ἡ, gen. γάλοω, dat. sg. and nom. pl. γαλόῳ Il.3.122, 22.473: Att. **γάλως,** prob. in *SEG*31.1004.8 (Saittai, ii A.D.), gen. γάλω Hdn.Gr.2.236 (also gen. γάλωτος acc. to *EM*220.18):—*husband's sister* or *brother's wife, sister-in-law*, Il.6.378, al. (Cf. Lat. *glōs*, Phryg. **γέλαρος**· ἀδελφοῦ γυνή, Hsch.)

γαλωνές· χρωσμα ἵππων τὸ ὀνοειδές, *EM*220.32.

γαμάλη· κάμηλος (Chald.), Hsch.

γαμβρά, ἡ, fem. of γαμβρός, *sister-in-law*, *PMich*.II 123^{v} viii.10 (i A.D.), γαμρ- pap.), *BGU*827.29 (ii A.D.), *PLond*.2.403 (iv A.D.).

γαμβρεύω, *form connexions by marriage*, πρός τινας LXXDe.7.3; τισί2Es.9.14:—Med., *marry*, v.l. ib.Ge.38.8:—Pass., *to be connected by marriage*, τινί J.*AJ*14.12.1.

γάμβριον· τρύβλιον, Hsch.

γάμβρια· δῶρα ἢ δεῖπνα γαμβροῦ, Id.

γαμβροκτόνος, ον, *bridegroom-slaying*, Lyc.161.

γαμβροποιέω, *make a son-in-law of*, Tz.*H*.10.433.

γαμβρός, ὁ, also γαρβρός (sic) *SEG*31.1031.5 (Saittai, ii A.D.); cf. γαβρός ib. 1004.7 *connexion by marriage*, Pi.*N*.5.37, A.*Ag*.708 (pl.): Plu.2.620a, hence,

I. *son-in-law*, Il.6.249, Hdt.5.30, 67, Democr.272, E.*Ph*.427, etc.

II. *brother-in-law*, i.e. *sister's husband*, Il.5.474, 13.464, Hdt.1.73, etc.; or, *wife's brother*, S.*OT*70.

III. = πενθερός, *father-in-law*, E.*Hipp*.635, *Andr*.641, LXXEx.3.1.

IV. Dor. and Aeol., *bridegroom*, *wooer*, Sapph.103, Pi.*P*.9.116, Theoc.18.49, 15.129, Arat.248. (Cf. Skt. *jārá-* (from *ĝm̄ró-*) 'lover'.)

γαμβροτιδεύς, έως, ὁ, *son of a* γαμβρός, Iamb.*Protr*.21.κζʹ.

γάμελα, τά, *offerings made on the occasion of a marriage*, *CID*1.9A 24–25, B 36, equiv. of Att. γαμήλια (Delph., v B.C.).

γᾶμεν, Dor. for ἔγημεν, aor. 1 of γαμέω, Pi.*P*.3.91, Theoc.8.93.

γᾰμετή, ἡ, fem. of sq., *married woman, wife*, opp. concubine, [γυναῖκα] κτητήν, οὐ γαμετήν Hes.*Op*.406, cf. Pl.*Lg*.841d, Lys.1.31 (pl.), Men.*Pk*.237, *PTeb*.104.17 (i B.C.), etc.: γαμετῇ ἀλόχῳ *Epigr.Gr*.310 (Smyrna); so γαμετή alone, A.*Supp*.165 (lyr.), Arist.*Fr*.144, *POxy*.795.4 (i A.D.); τέκνα καὶ γαμετάς Phld.*Ir*.p.53 W., cf. *Herc*.1457.10, al., as name of a chariot horse, *SEG*26.1837 (Liptis Magna, iv A.D.), sp. γαμητ- *BCH*4.199, 7.237 (both Isauria), 503 (Philadelphia), *IG*3.3479.

γᾰμετης, ου, ὁ, *husband*, *spouse*, A.*Pr*.897 (lyr.), E.*Tr*.311 (lyr.), Call.*fr*.228.12 Pf. Euph.107.3; poet. word used by X.*Cyr*.4.6.3, and late, *PLond*.5.1711.53 (vi A.D.); Dor. nom. γαμέτᾱς Call. l.c. gen. γαμέτα E.*Supp*.998 (lyr.):—fem. **γᾰμέτις,** ιδος, *a wife*, dub. in *AP*5.179 (Mel.), cf. *IPE*2.298.10 (Panticapaeum).

γᾱμετρία, = γεωμετρία, Archyt.I, Perict.ap.Stob.3.1.121:—so **γᾱμέτρας,** for γεωμέτρης, *Tab.Heracl*.1.187; **γᾱμετρικός** Archyt.2.

γᾰμέω, fut. γαμέω Il.9.388, 391, contr. γαμῶ A.*Pr*.764, S.*OT*1500, *Ant*.750, E.*Or*.1655, X.*Cyr*.5.2.12, etc.; later γαμήσω Plu.2.386c, Luc.*Rh.Pr*.8 (for γαμήσεις Tim.52 leg. γαμησείεις): aor. 1 ἔγημα Il.14.121, etc.; later ἐγάμησα LXXEs.10.3, Ev.Marc.6.17, Luc.*DDeor*.5.4, etc. (cf. infr. 11.2): pf. γεγάμηκα Ar.*Lys*.595, Pl.*Lg*.877e: plpf. ἐγεγαμήκει Th.1.126:—Med., fut. Ep. γαμέσσεται Il.9.394 codd., Att. γαμοῦμαι E.*Ph*.1673, Ar.*Th*.900, later γαμήσομαι Plu.*Art*.26, etc.: aor. ἐγημάμην Od.16.392, Anacr.86, Is.5.5, etc.:—Pass., fut. γαμηθήσομαι J.*AJ*6.13.8, Ant.Lib.1.2, D.C.58.3, Hld.5.30, etc.: aor. ἐγαμήθην D.H.11.34, Str.10.4.20, etc.: poet. shortd. γαμεθεῖσα v.l. in Theoc.8.91, cf. Eust.758.52: pf. γεγάμημαι X.*An*.4.5.24, D.36.32: plpf. ἐγεγάμητο App.*BC*4.23: (γάμος):—*marry*, i.e. *take to wife*, of the man, Ἀδρήστοιο δ' ἔγημε θυγατρῶν one of his daughters, Il.14.121; ἔνθα δ' ἔγημε γυναῖκα Od.15.241; γ. γυναῖκα ἐς οἰκία, like ἄγεσθαι, Hdt.4.78: c. acc. cogn., γάμον γαμεῖν A.*Pr*.764, 909; τὸν Ἑλένης γάμον .. γήμας E.*IA*467; γῆμαι λέκτρα βασιλέως the king's daughter, Id.*Med*.594: rarely c. dupl. acc., γάμους τοὺς πρώτους ἐγάμεε Κύρου δύο θυγατέρας (for πρῶτον ἐγάμεε .. θυγατέρας) Hdt.3.88, cf. E.*Tr*.357; also γάμῳ γ. *marry* in lawful wedlock, D.39.26; ἐκ κακοῦ, ἐξ ἀγαθοῦ γῆμαι, *marry a wife* of mean or noble stock, Thgn.189, 190; ἐκ μειόνων X.*Hier*.1.28; ἐκ γενναίων E.*Andr*.1279; παρά τινος ib. 975, Pl.*Plt*.310c; ἐπὶ θυγατρὶ γ. ἄλλην γυναῖκα set a stepmother over one's daughter, Hdt.4.154, cf. E.*Alc*.372; ἐπὶ δέκα ταλάντοις τινὰ γαμεῖν *marry a wife* with a dowry of ten talents, And.4.13.

2. *take as a lover* or *concubine*, Od.1.36; οὐχὶ χἀτέρας πλείστας ἀνὴρ εἷς Ἡρακλῆς ἔγημε δή S.*Tr*.460; βιαίως E.*Tr*.44.

b. *have sexual intercourse with*, Luc.*Asin*.32, *AP*5.94 (Rufin).

3. later of the woman, εἶθ' ὕστερον ἔγημε τὸν φθείραντα Arg.Men.*Her*.3; abs., 1Ep.Cor.7.34, Charito3.2.17, Just.*Nov*.97.6 pr., ἐὰν γαμήσῃ ἄλλον Ev.Marc.10.12: abs., 1Ep.Cor.7.28.

II. Med., *give oneself* or *one's* child *in marriage*:

1. of the woman, *give herself in marriage*, i.e. *wed*, c. dat., γαμέεσθαι τῷ ὅτεῴ τε πατὴρ κέλεται Od.2.113; γημαμένη ᾧ υἷϊ· ὁ δ' ὃν πατέρ' ἐξεναρίξας γῆμεν 11.273: abs., Hdt.4.117; δοὶ μὲν γαμεῖσθαι μόρσιμον, γαμεῖν δ' ἐμοί A.*Fr*.13; εἰς τύραννʼ ἐγημάμην I *married* into a royal house, E.*Tr*.474; γήματο δ' εἰς Μαραθῶνα, i.e. she *married* Herodes of Marathon, *IG*14.1389 i 5 (ἥν τ' ἐγήματο is f.l. for ἥ τ' ἐγ. in E.*Med*.262): ironically of a henpecked husband, κεῖνος οὐκ ἔγημεν ἀλλ' ἐγήματο Anacr.86; so Medea to Jason, μῶν γαμοῦσα .. σέ; did I *marry* you? E.*Med*.606; ἐγημάμην, of a man marrying a rich wife, Antiph.46; γαμεῖται ἕκαστος (sens. obsc.) Luc.*VH*1.1.22; ὁ γαμηθεὶς ὡς παρθένος κἄπειτα γενόμενος ἀνήρ Phld.*Sign*.2; incorrectly, in later writers, γημάμενος Apollod.3.12.6, cf. Q.S.1.728.

2. of parents, *get their children married, betroth* them, *get a wife for the son*, Πηλεύς θήν μοι ἔπειτα γυναῖκα γαμέσσεται αὐτός (where Aristarch. γε μάσσεται *will seek* or *make suit* for) Il.9.394:—Act. aor. 1 ἐγάμησα in this sense, Men.885.

III. Pass., *to be taken to wife*: hence, *marry a husband*, ll.cc. ad init., *PGrenf*.2.76.11 (iv A.D.), etc.; rarely in correct authors, Poll.3.45.

γᾰμήγῠρις, εως, ἡ, *enrolment of youths in* φρατρίαι, *EM*221.4.

γᾰμήλευμα, τό, = γάμος, A.*Ch*.624 (lyr.).

γᾰμήλιος, ον, *of* or *for a wedding, bridal, nuptial*, κοίτη Id.*Supp*.805 (lyr.); τέλος Id.*Eu*.835; χοαί Id.*Ch*.487; λέκτρα Id.*Fr*.242; εὐνή E.*Med*.673; οὐχ ἧψαν φῶς τὸ γ. *Epigr.Gr*.256.7 (Cyprus); ζυγὸν γ. *IG*14.2125; of divinities, *presiding over marriage*, Ath.5.185b, Poll.1.24; Ἀφροδίτα E.*Fr*.781.17 (lyr.).

II. as Subst., γαμήλιος (sc. πλακοῦς), ὁ, *bride-cake* Philetaer.13.5.

2. γαμηλία (sc. θυσία), ἡ, *wedding-feast*, γαμηλίαν εἰσφέρειν τοῖς φράτερσι contribute *the wedding-feast* for one's clansmen, D.57.69; τοῖς φ. ὑπέρ τινος ib. 43, cf.Is.3.79: abs., ib. 76.

γᾰμηλιών, ῶνος, ὁ, the seventh month of the Attic. year, *IG*1.6.80, Arist.*Mete*.343^{b}5, Thphr.*HP*7.1.2, etc. (from γαμέω, because *it was the fashionable time for weddings*).

γᾰμησείω, Desiderat. of γαμέω, *wish to marry*, Alciphr.1.13, 3.37.

γᾰμήσιμος, η, ον, *marriageable*, *Gloss*.

γᾰμητέον, *one must marry*, Plu.*Demetr*.14 (parody of E.*Ph*.395), Arr.*Epict*.3.7.10, Hermog.*Prog*.11.

γᾰμητή, v. γαμετή.

γᾰμητιάω, *be eager for sexual intercourse*, *Vit.Aesop*.(W)103.

γᾰμητικῶς, Adv. *with an inclination for marriage*, Hsch. s.v. γαμησείειν.

γᾰμίζω, *give in marriage*, Ev.Matt.24.38, A.D.*Synt*.280.11; pass. Ev.Matt.22.30, Ev.Marc.12.25, Ev.Luc.17.27.

2. *make* a woman *one's wife*, 1Ep.Cor.7.38.

γᾰμικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for marriage*, νόμοι Pl.*Lg*.721a; γ. ὁμιλία *connubial* intercourse, Arist.*Pol*.1334[b]32; γ. ὑμέναιος Pherecr.12 D.; γ. ὕμνος a *bridal* song, Hippoloch.ap.Ath.4.130a, Porph.*Marc*.2; δυγγραφή *POxy*.1473.25 (iii A.D.); τὰ γ. *bridal, wedding*, Th.2.15; *questions of marriage-rights*, Id.6.6, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1304[a]14. Adv. -κῶς ἑστιᾶν feast *as at a wedding*, Id.*EN*1123[a]22.

2. γαμικόν, τό, *marriage-contract*, *POxy*.903.17 (iv A.D.).

II. of persons, *of marriageable age*, *Epigr.Gr*.288.7 (Cyprus): pr. n. in *IG*14.496.

Γαμίλιος, ου, ὁ, (sc. μήν), name of month in Epirus and elsewhere, *GDI*1339 (Dodona), *SEG*30.990 (*Corinth*, iv/iii B.C.).

γάμιος [ᾰ], α, ον,, = γαμήλιος, mevlo~ Mosch.2.124; εὐνή Opp.*C*.3.149, cf. Nonn.*D*.1.69, al.; γαμίης ἐλπίδος ἐστέρεσεν *IG*12(8).600 (Thasos).

γάμίσκω, = γαμίζω, Callicrat.ap.Stob.4.28.18:—Med. (or Pass.) in Arist.*Pol*.1335[a]20; ἀνδρί, of a woman, *PLond*.5.1708 (vi A.D.):—Pass., Ev.Marc.12.25.

γάμμα, τό, indecl., *the letter* γ, X.*Cyr*.7.1.5, *Oec*.19.9, etc.:—also **γέμμα** Democr.19. (Aram. *gamlā'* 'camel'.)

γαμμάτιον, τό, of an ornament, *a little* (representation of) *gamma*, *EM*766.7.

γαμματίσκιον, τό, = γαμμάτιον, Lyd.*Mag*.2.4.

γαμμοειδής, ές, *shaped like a* Γ, οἰκία *BGU*1037.8 (i A.D.; of the top of the thigh-bone, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.13.3, cf. Hero *Spir*.1.28. Adv. -δῶς Nicom.*Ar*.1.19.)

γᾰμοδαίσια (sc. ἱερά), τά, *wedding*, Ael.*NA*12.34.

γᾰμοκλοπέω, *have illicit intercourse*, Ps.-Phoc.3.

γᾰμοκλόπος, ον, (κλέπτω) *adulterous*, *AP*9.475, Tryph.45, Nonn.*D*.3.377, al., of Κύπρις, *Inscr.Cret*.3.iv 37.5 (Hellen. epigr.).

γᾰμοποΐα, ἡ, *celebration of a wedding*, Ath.5.180c.

γᾱμόρος, ὁ, Dor. for γημόρος (q.v.).

γάμος [ᾰ], ὁ, *wedding*, Il.5.429, al.; γάμοι εἰλαπίναι τε 18.491; γάμον τεύχειν furnish forth *a wedding*, Od.1.277; γ. δαινύναι 4.3; ἀρτύειν ib. 770; γάμον ποιεῖν Herod.7.86, *Test.Epict*.2.19: pl., γάμους διττοὺς ἑστιᾶν Is.8.9; of a single wedding, οἰκοσίτους τοὺς γ. ποιεῖσθαι Men.450; γάμους ποιεῖν D.30.21, Ev.Matt.22.2; ἐπιτελεῖν γ. τῆς θυγατρός Arist.*Fr*.549, cf. D.S.13.84; οἱ κεκλημένοι εἰς τοὺς γ. Diph.17.2; ἐν τοῖς γ. ἄκλητος εισδεδυκέναι Apollod.Car.24.

II. *marriage, wedlock*, Il.13.382, etc.; ἄγειν [γυναῖκα] ἐπὶ γάμῳ X.*An*.2.4.8; ἀγαγέσθαι τινὰ πρὸς γάμον Plu.*Cat.Ma*.24; τὸν Οἰνέως γ. the *marriage* granted by O., S.*Tr*.792; γ. θεῶν τινος E.*Tr*.979, cf. *IT*25; εἰς γ. τινὸς ἐλθεῖν Id.*IA*1044 (lyr.); more freq. in pl., A.*Pr*.558 (lyr.), 739 (lyr.), *Ag*.1156 (lyr.), etc.; cf. γαμέω I: also τοῖς μεθημερινοῖς γάμοις, i.e. *prostitution*, D.18.129; Πανὸς ἀναβοᾷ γάμους, i.e. *rape*, E.*Hel*.190 (lyr.); of *unlawful wedlock*, as of Paris and Helen, Id.*Tr*.932; γάμοι ἄρρενες Luc.*VH*1.1.22; γ. ἀνδρεῖοι Procop.*Arc*.16.23:—E.*Andr*.103, X.*Cyr*.8.4.19, do not establish the sense of *a wife*; for E.*Tr*.357, v. γαμέω I. 1.

III. ἱερὸς γ. *ritual marriage*, Men.320, Hsch., *EM*468.56; as a nickname, Anaxandr.34.2; name of play by Alc.Com.

IV. Pythag. name for *three*, *Theol.Ar*.16; for *five*, Plu.2.388c; for *six*, Theo Sm.p.102 H., *Theol.Ar*.33.

V. Γάμος also at Argos, *SEG*30.356 (300 B.C.), personified, Philox.13, Lib.*Or*.5.27.

VI. name of month at Epidaurus, *IG*4.1485, 1492. (Perh. akin to Skt. *jāmís* 'brother or sister', Lat. *geminus*.)

γᾰμοστολέω, *furnish forth a wedding*, Sch.Pi.*N*.3.97.

γᾰμοστολικός, ή, όν, *determining marriage*, Vett.Val.119.8; τόπος *Cat.Cod.Astr*.5(1).203.

γᾰμοστολίη, ἡ, perh. *wedding-dress*, *MAMA*7.229.

γᾰμοστόλος, ον, *preparing a wedding*, epith. of Hera and Aphrodite, Pisand.ap.Sch.E.*Ph*.1760, *Epic.Alex.Adesp*.9iii5, Orph.*H*.55.8, *AP*6.207 (Arch.); Ὑμέναιος ib. 7.188 (Ant.Thall.); νύξ Musae.282.

2. Astrol., name for the seventh house of the horoscope, Paul.Al.M.2.

γᾰμοτελεῖν· γάμους ἐπιτελεῖν, Hsch.

γᾰμοτης, ητος, ἡ, *state of marriage*, σώφρων ἐν γαμότητι, περίφρων ἐν βιότητι *GVI*1737.5 (Syria, iii A.D.).

γαμφαί, αἱ, = sq., Lyc.152.

γαμφηλαί, ῶν, αἱ, *jaws* of animals, as of the lion, Il.16.489; of the horse, 19.394; of Typhon, A.*Pr*.357; *bill* or *beak* of birds, E.*Ion*159 (lyr.), cf. Ps.-Orac. in Ar.*Eq*.198; as Adj., ὑπὸ γαμφηλῇσιν ὀδοῦσιν (sic) Man.5.187 (s.v.l.): also in sg., γαμφηλή· ἡ γνάθος ἢ σιαγών, *EM*221.13, v.l. in Moero1.6.

γαμψός, ή, όν, *curved, crooked*, of the uterine κόλποι, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.31; κέρατα Arist.*HA*630[a]31; ῥύγχος Id.*PA*662[b]2; ὄνυχες ib. 662[b]5 (Comp.); ἅρπαι Lyc.358.

2. of birds of prey, = γαμψῶνυξ, Ar.*Nu*.337 (anap.).

γαμψότης, ητος, ἡ, *crookedness*, of talons, Arist.*HA*619[b]9.

γαμψόω, *make curved*: only used in Pass., *to be* or *become so*, ib. 619[a]17.

γαμψωλή, ἡ, = γαμψότης, Hsch., *AB*1356.

γαμψῶνυξ, ῠχος, ὁ, ἡ, (ὄνυξ) *with crooked talons*, of birds of prey, αἰγυπιοὶ γαμψώνυχες Il.16.428, Od.22.302; οἰωνοί A.*Pr*.488; τὰν γ. παρθένον, of the Sphinx, S.*OT*1199 (lyr.); γ. ἅρπη Nonn.*D*.12.336, etc.:—also **ώνυχος,** ον, Arist.*HA*563[b]20, *GA*750[a]11, Plu.2.727c; τὸ γ. Plot.6.7.9, Iamb.*Protr*.21.ιθ´: pl., γαμψώνυχοι ἀστακοί Epich.30; τὰ γ., of beasts of prey, Arist.*HA*517[b]1, cf. 503[a]30.

γαμψωνῠχοπαντοφῐλάρπᾰσος, ον, *snatcher of everything with curved talons*, Lyr.inPhilol.80.336.

γᾶν· ἀγγεῖον σκύφῳ παραπλήσιον, Hsch.

γάνα (A) [ᾰ], Dor., esp. Sicil. for γυνή, Greg.Cor.p.345 S.

γάνα (B) · χέρσος, γῆ, Hsch.

γᾰνᾱεις, εσσα, εν, *glorious*, prob. in Pi.*Dith*.4(h).7 S.-M.

γανᾱλός, unexpld. wd. in Hdn.*fr*.p.21 H.

γαναπέας· τελείας, and **γαναπέα·** πελία Cyr.

γανάσσας· καλῶς, Hsch.

γαναυγέας· τέλειος ἐν τῷ ὁρᾶν, Id.

γᾰνάω, (γάνος) *glitter, gleam*, of metals; Hom. always in Ep. part, θώρηκες λαμπρὸν γανόωντες Il.13.265; κόρυθες λαμπρὸν γανόωσαι 19.359: hence, *look fresh and smiling*, πρασιαὶ .. ἐπηετανὸν γανόωσαι, of garden-beds, Od.7.128; νάρκισσον .. γανόωντα *h.Cer*.10; χαλκῷ γανάοντας ἐφήβους *Mus.Belg*.16.70 (Attica, ii A.D.); ὀφθαλμοὶ γανόωντες, in phthisis, Aret.*SD*1.8.

2. *exult, rejoice*, Opp.*H*.1.659.

II. trans., *make bright*, Arat.190; cf. γανάσσαι· σμῆξαι, ἡδῦναι, Hsch.

2. γανάοντες *glorifying*, A.*Supp*.1019 (cj., cod. γανάεντες).

γανδάνειν· ἀρέδκειν, Hsch.

γανδάω· λάμπω, Id.

γάνδιον· κιβώτιον, Id.

γάνδος· ὁ πολλὰ εἰδὼς καὶ πανοῦργος· τινὲς δὲ **γάδος,** Id.

γάνδομα· πυροί, ἄλευρα, Id.

γάνεα· κήπους, Id. (κόπους cod.).

γανεῖν· λευκαίνειν, Id., *EM*223.44.

γανίς, ίδος, ἡ, Egyptian liquid measure (in quots., of oil), *OMich*.253, 254 (iii/iv A.D.).

γανῖται· δάπανοι, ἄσωτοι, Hsch. (cf. Lat. *ganeo*).

γάννος, *hyena* (Ephes.), Phlp.*in GA*149.20, (Phrygian and Bithynian acc. to Hsch. (γάνος cod.))

γάννυα, perh. = γάνεα, Orph.*Fr*.47.5.

γᾰνοπετεῖν, v. γανυτελεῖν.

γάνος (A) [ᾰ], εος, τό, (γαίω, cf. γάνυμαι) *brightness, sheen*, Sapph.127 (?), Sapph.*Supp*.9.2.

2. *gladness, joy, pride*, λάφυρα .. ἀρχαῖον γάνος A.*Ag*.579, στάζει ἐνὶ κραδίῃ γλυκερὸν γ. Opp.*H*.1.275.

3. of water and wine, from their *quickening* and *refreshing* qualities, χαίρουσαν οὐδὲν ἧσσον ἢ διοσδότῳ γάνει σπορητός (Pors. for Διὸς νότῳ γᾶν εἰ), i.e. rain, ib. 1392; κρηναῖον γ. Id.*Pers*.483; γ. ἀμπέλου, βότρυος, ib. 615, E.*Ba*.261, 383 (lyr.); also of honey, γ. μελίσσης Id.*IT*634: abs., *water*, Lyc.1365; Ἀσωποῦ γ. E.*Supp*.1150 (lyr.), γάνος .. οἴνας *IG*2.3783.5.

γάνος (B)· παράδεισος (Cypr.), *EM*223.48, cf. γάνεα; τῶν γανων dub. interpr. in *IG*12(2).58.(a)17 (Mytilene, Rom.imp.), cf. perh. *ka-no-se*, *ICS*309.12, but this may be second element of a longer wd., (Hebr. *gan* 'garden'.)

γᾰνόω, *make bright, polish*, Plu.2.74e: metaph., τὰ πράγματα τοῖς εὐπροσωποτάτοις τῶν ἐπιθέτων ib. 683e:—metaph. in Pass., ἀληθείας φωτὶ γεγανωμένα Dam.*Pr*.33, cf. 26; ἀὴρ .. ζοφερὸς καὶ οἷον γεγανωμένος Agath.5.3; νέοις ἐγάνωσεν ἰάκχοις *IPhilae*159.3 (i A.D.); *make glad, delight*, πὴν ψυχήν Ph.1.121:—Pass., *to be made glad, exult*, ταῦθ' ὡς ἐγανώθην Ar.*Ach*.7, Ph. l.c. [1.121], al.: *enjoy*, τί δεῖ (δη pap.) γανοῦσθαι τοῦτο; A.*fr*.78c i 19 R.:—esp. pf. part. Pass. γεγανωμένος *bright*, χλανίς Phld.*Vit*.p.21 J.; *glad-looking*, στίλβων καὶ γεγανωμένος Anacr.13A;; γεγ· ὑπὸ τῆς ᾠδῆς, *under the glamour* of song, Pl.*R*.411a, cf. Phld.*Mort*.13, Plu.2.42c; γεγ. καὶ ἀνθηρός, of oratorical style, Id.*TG*2, ἀγγεῖον γεγανωμένον Critoap.Gal.12.490; γ. τῷ κασσιτέρῳ Aët.12.55, cf. Eust.1188.61.

γάνῠμαι [ᾰ], mostly pres.; impf. ἐγάνυντο Q.S.5.652; ἐγάνυτο Jul.*Or*.1.8c: Ep. fut. γανύσσομαι Il.14.504: pf. part. γεγανῡμένος *Anacreont*.35.3, Them.*Or*.13.177a: plpf. ἐγεγάνυσο ib. 20.240d, al.:—*brighten up, be glad* or *happy*, γάνυται φρένα he *is glad* at heart, Il.13.493: c. dat., δάμαρ ἀνδρὶ φίλῳ ἐλθόντι γανύσσεται 14.504, cf. 20.405, Od.12.43, Ar.*V*.612; γ. ἐπί τινι E.*IT*1239 (lyr.); τινός A.*Eu*.970 (lyr.), cf. E.*Cyc*.504 (lyr.); ὑπὸ τοῦ λόγου Pl.*Phdr*.234d.—Freq. in later Prose, Ph.1.36, 56, Plu.2.1098f, Polyaen.1.18, Jul.*Or*.1.40b, al., Them. ll.cc. ᾄδων καὶ γανύμενος Aristid.*Or*.50(26).40; freq. written γανν- in codd. (γα-ν-υ- from root γαυ-, cf. γαίω, γαῦρος). γάνυται δέ τ' ἀκούων Hom.*fr*.4.

γανύματα· ἀρτύματα, *AB*230 (γανύρμ- Hsch.).

γανυρόν· λευκόν, ἡδύ, ἱλαρόν, Hsch.:—also **γανερόν,** *EM*223.46.

γᾰνύσκμαι, Dep., = γάνυμαι, Them.*Or*.2.26d, 21.254c: c. gen., γ. τοῦ τόπου Socr.*Ep*.18.

γανυτελεῖν· γανοπετεῖν, ἡδύσματα ποῖεν, Hsch.

γᾰνώδης, ες, *bright*: of ground, *rich*, Thphr.*HP*6.5.46.5.

γᾰνωμα, ατος, τό, = γάνος, *brightness, brilliance*, prob. in *IG*4.1484.97 (Epid., iv B.C.), Plu.2.48d, 50a.

II. *joy, gladness*, Ph.1.335, al.

III. *lacker*, ἔστω τὸ γ. τοῦ χαλκοῦ μόλιβδος Aët.6.58.

2. metaph. of internal *membranes* or *coats*, τὸ γ. τῶν ἐντέρων Alex.Trall.9.3, cf. Sever.*Clyst*.p.34 D.

γᾰνωσις, εως, ἡ, *polishing* (with oil or wax), ἀγάλματος Plu.2.287c, cf. Vitr.7.9.4; *varnishing, lackering*, Aq.Am.7.7, fig., of style, *lustre*, cj. in Longin.30.1.

2. metaph., *making glad, brightening*,, Phld.*Mus*.p.30 K.

γᾰνωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *tinsmith*, *Gloss*.

γᾰνωτός, ή, όν, *tinned, polished, lackered*, ἀγγεῖον Aët.12.1, Anon.Alch.316.11.

γᾱοδίκαι [ῐ], οἱ, *arbitrators in territorial dispute*, *SIG*421.45 (Thermon, iii B.C.), *BCH*116.200 (Phocis, iii B.C.).

γᾱοργέω, Thess., = γεωργέω, *IG*9(2).1229.16 (Phalanna).

Γάος, ὁ, name of a divinity associated with Persephone, *SEG*34.940.4 (Camarina, iv/iii B.C.).

γᾱ́πεδον, v. γήπεδον.

γαπελεῖν· ἀμελεῖν, Hsch.

γάπος· ὄχημα (Tyrrhen.), Id.

γάποτος [ᾱ], ον, *to be drunk up by Earth*, γ. χύσις, γ. χοαί, γ. τιμαί, of libations, A.*Ch*.97, 164, *Pers*.621.

γάπτωμα (sic), prob. γναμπτ-, *curvature*, *BCH*23.178 (Pisid.).

γάρ (γε, ἄρα), causal Conj., used alone or with other Particles.

I. introducing the reason or cause of what precedes, *for*, τῷ γὰρ ἐπὶ φρεσὶ θῆκε θεὰ λευκώλενος Ἥρη· κήδετο γ. Δαναῶν Il.1.56, etc.; but freq. in expl. of that wh. is implied in the preceding clause, πολλάων πολίων κατέλυσε κάρηνα .. τοῦ γὰρ κράτος ἐστὶ μέγιοτον 2.118, etc.: hence,

b. in simple explanations, esp. after a Pronoun or demonstr. Adj., ἀλλὰ τόδ' αἰνὸν ἄχος κραδίην καὶ θυμὸν ἱκάνει· Ἕκτωρ γ. ποτε φήσει 8.148, cf. Od.2.163; ὃ δὲ δεινότατον .. ὁ Ζεὺς γ. .. Ar.*Av*.514; ὃ δὲ πάντων ἀδικώτατον ἔδοξε· των γὰρ προγεγραμμένων ἠτίμωσε καὶ υἱούς Plu.*Sull*.31; freq. in introducing proofs or examples, μαρτύριον δέ· Δήλου γ. καθαιρομένης .. Th.1.8; τεκμήριον δέ· οὔτε γ.

Λακεδαιμόνιοι .. Id.2.39, cf. D.20.10, etc.; in full, τεκμήριον δὲ τούτου τόδε· αἱ μὲν γ. .. Hdt.2.58; παράδειγμα τόδε τοῦ λόγου· ἐκ γ. .. Th.1.2; δηλοῖ δέ μοι τόδε· πρὸ γ. .. ib. 3.

c. to introduce a detailed description or narration already alluded to, ὅμως δὲ λεκτέα ἃ γιγνώσκω· ἔχει γ.[ἡ χώρα] πεδία κάλλιστα .. X.*An*.5.6.6, etc.

d. in answers to questions or statements challenging assent or denial, *yes*, .., *no*, .., οὔκουν .. ἀνάγκη ἐστί- ἀνάγκη γ. οὖν, ἔφη, *ay doubtless* it is necessary, X.*Cyr*.2.1.7, cf. Sect. Sect. 4 and 13; indicating assent, ἔχει γ. Pl.*Phdr*.268a; ἱκανὸς γ., ἔφη, συμβαίνει γ., ἔφη, Id.*R*.502b, c, cf. *Ap*.41a, etc.; οὔκουν δὴ τό γ' εἰκός.—οὐ γ.· Id.*Phdr*.276c.

2. by inversion, preceding the fact explained, *since, as*, Ἀτρέδη, πολλοὶ γ. τεθνᾶσιν Ἀχαιοί .. τῷ σε χρὴ πόλεμον παῦσαι Il.7.328; χρόνου δὲ οὐ πολλοῦ διελθόντος (χρῆν γ. Κανδαύλῃ γενέσθαι κακῶς) ἔλεγε πρὸς τὸν Γύγην τοιάδε, Γύγη, οὐ γ. σε δοκέω πείθεσθαι .. (ὦτα γ. τυγχάνει κτλ.), ποίει ὅκως .. Hdt.1.8, cf. 6.102, al.; εἶεν, σὺ γ. τούτων ἐπιστήμων, τί χρὴ ποιεῖν*;* Pl.*Phd*.117a; the principal proposition is sts.

b. blended with the causal one, τῇ δὲ κακῶς γ. ἔδεε γενέσθαι εἶπε, i.e. ἡ δέ (κακῶς γ. οἱ ἔδεε γενέσθαι) εἶπε Hdt.9.109, cf. 1.24, 4.149, 200, Th.1.72, 8.30.

c. attached to the hypothet. Particle instead of being joined to the apodosis, οὐδ' εἰ γ. ἦν τὸ πρᾶγμα μὴ θεήλατον, ἀκάθαρτον ὑμᾶς εἰκὸς ἦν οὕτως ἐᾶν, i.e. οὐδὲ γ. εἰῆν .., S.*OT*255.

d. repeated, οὐ γ. οὖν σιγήσομαι· ἔτικτε γ. .. Id.*OC*980, cf. *Ant*.659 sq., 1255.

3. in elliptical phrases, where that of which γάρ gives the reason is omitted, and must be supplied,

a. freq. in Trag. dialogue and Pl., when *yes* or *no* may be supplied from the context, καὶ δῆτ' ἐτόλμας τούσδ' ὑπερβαίνειν νόμους*;*—οὐ γ. τί μοι Ζεὺς ἦν ὁ κηρύξας τάδε[yes], *for* it was not Zeus, etc., S.*Ant*.450, cf. *OT*102, etc.; καλῶς γὰρ αὐτὸς ἠγάνισαι Pl.*Smp*.194a; freq. in phrase ἔστι γ. οὕτω [yes], *for* so it is, i.e. yes certainly: λέγεταί τι καινόν*;* γένοιτο γ. ἄν τι καινότερον ἤ .. *;* [why,] could there be ..? D.4.10; with negs., Ar.*Ra*.262 τούτῳ γ. οὐ νικήσετε [do so], *yet* shall ye never prevail by this means: for ἀλλὰ γ., v. infr. II. 1.

b. to confirm or strengthen something said, οἴδ' οὐκέτ' εἰσί· τοῦτο γάρ δε σήξεται [I say this], *for* it will sting thee, E.*Med*.1370: after an Exclamation, ὦ πόποι· ἀνάρισμα γ. φέρω πήματα S.*OT*168 (lyr.), cf. E.*Hel*.857.

c. in conditional propositions, where the condition is omitted, *else*, οὐ γ. ἄν με ἔπεμπον πάλιν (sc. εἰ mh; ἐπίστευον) X.*An*.7.6.33; γίνεται γ. ἡ κοινωνία συμμαχία *for in that case*, Arist.*Pol*.1280[b]8.

4. in abrupt questions, *why, what*, τίς γ. σε θεῶν ἐμοὶ ἄγγελον ἧκεν *; why* who hath sent thee? Il.18.182; πῶς γ. νῦν .. εὕδουσι; 10.424; πατροκτονοῦσα γ. ξυνοικήσεις ἐμοί*; what*, wilt thou ..? A.*Ch*.909;: generally, after interrog. Particles, ἦ γ. .. *; what*, wast it ..? S.*OT*1000, 1039, etc.; τί γ.*; quid enim?* i.e. it must be so, Id.*OC*539, 542, 547, etc.; τί γ. δή ποτε; D.21.44; also πῶς γ.*;* πῶς γ. οὔ*;*, v. πῶς.

5. to strengthen a wish, c. opt., κακῶς γ. ἐξόλοιο O that you might perish! E.*Cyc*.261; cf. αἴ, εἰ, εἴθε, πῶς.

II. joined with other Particles:

1. ἀλλὰ γ. where γάρ gives the reason of a clause to be supplied between ἀλλά and itself, as ἀλλ' ἐν γὰρ Τρώων πεδίῳ .. but [*far otherwise*], *for* .., Il.15.739; ἀλλὰ γὰρ ἤκουσ' αἴδ' ἐπὶ πρᾶγος πικρόν but [*hush*], *for* .., A.*Th*.861; ἀλλ' οὐ γ. σ' ἐθέλω .. but [*look out*] *for* .., Il.7.242; in full, ἀλλ' οὐ γάρ σφιν ἐφαίνετο κέρδιον εἶναι μαίεσθαι προτέρω, τοὶ μὲν πάλιν αὖτις ἔβαινον Od.14.355; ἀλλ', οὐ γ. ἔπειθε, διδοῖ τὸ φᾶρος Hdt.9.109.

2. γ. ἄρα *for* indeed, Pl.*Prt*.315d, *Smp*.205b.

3. γ. δή *for* of course, *for* you know, Il.2.301, 23.607, Hdt.1.34, 114, etc.; φάμεν γ. δή *yes* certainly we say so, Pl.*Tht*.187e, cf. 164d; οὐ γ. δή S.*Ant*.46, etc.

4. γ. νυ Od.14.359.

5. γ. οὖν *for* indeed, to confirm or explain, Il.5.232, Hdt.5.34, S.*Ant*.489, 771, etc.; φησὶ γ. οὖν *yes* of course he says so, Pl.*Tht*.170a; γ. οὖν δή Id.*Prm*.148c, etc.; οὐ γ. οὖν ib. 134b; cf. τοιγαροῦν.

6. γ. που *for* I suppose, esp. with negs., Id.*R*.381c *Phd*.62d, etc.; οὐ γ. δήπον Id.*Prt*.309c.

7. γ. ῥα, = γὰρ ἄρα, Il.1.113, al.

8. γ. τε, 23.156; also τε γ. D.19.159, Arist.*Pol*.1333[a]2, al.

9. γ. τοι *for* surely .., E.*Hel*.93, *Supp*.564, etc.; οὐ γ. τοι Od.21.172, etc.; cf. τοιγάρτοι.

B. Position: γάρ prop. stands after the first word in a caluse, but it Poets it freq. stands third or fourth, when the preceding words are closely connected, as ὁ μὲν γὰρ .. S.*Aj*.764; χὴ ναῦς γὰρ .. Id.*Ph*.527; τό τ' εἰκαθεῖν γὰρ .. Id.*Ant*.1096; τὸ μὴ θέμις γὰρ .. A.*Ch*.641, cf. 753: also in Prose, τὸ κατ' ἀξίαν γὰρ .. Arist.*EN*1163[b]11: sts. for metrical reasons, where there is no such connexion, as third (A.*Ag*.222, 729, S.*Ph*.219 (all lyr.)), fourth (Ar.*Av*.1545); in later Com. fifth (Men.462.2); sixth (Antiph.26.22); seventh (Men.*Epit*.531, *Pk*.170, Athenio1.5); once sixth in S., καιρὸς καὶ πλοῦς ὅδ' ἐπείγει γὰρ κατὰ πρύμναν Ph.1451.

2. inserted before the demonstr. -ί, as νυνγορί for νυνὶ γάρ; cf. νυνί.

C. Quantity: γάρ is sts. long in Hom. metri gr., θήσειν γὰρ ἔτ' ἔμελλεν Il.2.39; φωνῆς ηὰρ ἤκουσα *h.Cer*.57.—In Att. always short: Ar.*Eq*.366, *V*.217, Lys.20 are corrupt.

γάραβος· ὀλολυγών, Hsch.

γᾰράριον, τό, *jar for* γάρος, *BGU*781 iii 7 (i A.D.), etc., prob. l. in Sch.Nic.*Th*.526b C.

γάργα· αἴγειρος, Hsch.

γαργαίρω, (γάργαρα) *swarm with*, ἀνδρῶν ἀρίστων πᾶσα γ. πόλις Cratin.290, cf. Ar.*Fr*.359; ἀργυρωμάτων ἐγάργαιρεν ἁ οἰκία Sophr.30 (ἐμάρμαιρεν codd. Ath.): c. dat., πόντος ἐγάργαιρε σώμασιν Tim.*Pers*.107.

γάργαλα, = γάργαρα, Hsch.

γαργάλη, ἡ, = ἐρεθισυός, Erot. s.v. γαργαλισμός.

γαργαλής, ές, prob. f.l. for δυσγαργ-, Ael.*NA*16.9.

γαργᾰλίζω, *tickle, titillate*, Pl.*Phlb*.47a, Epicur.*Fr*.411; αὐτὸς αὑτὸν οὐθεὶς γ. Arist.*Pr*.965[a]11:—Pass., γαργαλίζεσθαι μόνον ἄνθρωπον Id.*PA*673[a]6, cf. *EN*1150[b]22: also, generally, *feel tickling* or *irritation*, Pl.*Phdr*.251c.

2. metaph., τὰ τὰς αἰσθήσεις γαργαλίζοντα ἡδέα Phld.*Mus*.p.33 K., cf. Ph.2.352; τὰ ὦτα γ. Aristid.*Or*.34(50).16, cf. Luc.*Cal*.21; also of pain, ἀλγηδὼν-ουσα Plu.2.1088a:—Pass., γαργαλιζομένου τοῦ σώματος Plot.6.7.34.

γαργᾰλισμός, ὁ, *tickling* (γέλως διὰ κινήσεως τοῦ μορίου τοῦ περὶ τὴν μασχάλην Arist.*PA*673[a]8), Hp.*Alim*.26, Pl.*Smp*.189a (pl.), *Phdr*.253e, Epicur.*Fr*.412 (pl.); ἐν τῷ σώματι διέδραμε γ. Hegesipp.1.16; ἡδονὴ γαργαλισμοῦ ἐφίεται Ph.1.118, cf. 212 (pl.), Plu.2.765c:

γάργαλος, ὁ (more Att. acc. to Moer., cf. Ar.*Th*.133), and **γαργάλη,** ἡ, are cited by Erot. s.v. γαργαλισμός, fr. Ar.*Fr*.175 and Diph.25, see also γαγγαλισμός.

γάργανον, τό, v. τάργανον.

γάργᾰρα, τά, *heaps, lots, plenty*, ἀνδρῶν Aristomen.1; ἀνθρώπων Alc.Com.19, χρημάτων .. γ. *Trag.adesp*.442 K.-S.

γαργᾰρεών, ῶνος, ὁ, *uvula*, Hp.*Prog*.[23], Arist.*Resp*.474[a]20; γ. ἀνεσπασμένος Hp.*Epid*.3.1.ϛ´, cf. Gal.*UP*7.5.

2. a *morbid condition thereof*, = σταφυλή, Hp.*Aff*.4.

3. *trachea*, Arist.*HA*492[b]11.

γαργαρής· φόρυβος, Hsch.

γαργᾰρίζω, *gargle*, Sch.Il.8.48 (but f.l. for γαργαλ- in Gal.11.352), freq. in Lat. borrowing, Varro*LL*6.96, Cels.4.2.8, Plin.*HN*28.129, etc.

γαργᾰρισμός, ὁ, *gargling*, Alex.Trall.5.4.

γαργᾰριστέον, *one must gargle*, Orib.*Fr*.19.

γαργᾰρισμάτιον, τό, *gargle*, Marcell.Emp.15.19; written *gargal*- ib. 14.28.

γαργάρται· λίθοι αὐτοφυεῖς, Hsch.

γάργασις· γαργάλη ὑποσταθμοῦ, Id.

γᾰρέλαιον, τό, *paste made of* γάρος *and oil*, Gal.6.716.

γᾰρηρόν, τό, *pot of* γάρος, *POxy*.1299.8 (iv A.D.), etc.

γαρῖνος, ὁ, an unknown *fish*, Marcell.Sid.37.

γάριον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of γάρος, Arr.*Epict*.2.20.29, *POxy*.1759.9 (ii A.D.).

γᾱρίσκος, ὁ, an unknown *fish*, Marcell.Sid.33.

γᾰρῑτικός, ή, όν, *made to hold* γάρος, βῖκος *PSI*5.535.36 (iii B.C.).

γάρκα, ἡ, *rod* (Maced.), Hsch.

γάρκον, τό, *axle-pin*, *EM*221.45: **γάρνον,** Poll.1.145, Hsch.

γᾰροπώλης, ὁ, *seller of* γάρος, *PBaden*42.9 (ii A.D.), *Gloss*., *POxy*.3749.6 (iv A.D.).

γάρος [ᾰ], ὁ, a kind of *sauce* or *paste, made of brine and small fish*, τὸν ἰχθύων γ. A.*Fr*.211; ταριχηρὸς γ. S.*Fr*.606, cf. Cratin.280, Pherecr.173, Pl.Com.198, Alciphr.1.18; of the *fish* itself, Ruf.*Podagr*.10, (Lat. version):—also **γάρον,** τό, Str.3.4.6, and **γάρος,** ους, τό, *POxy*.937.27 (iii A.D.), *PRyl*.629.88 (iv A.D.).

γᾱρότας, α, ὁ, (γῆ, ἀρόω) Sicilian for a *bullock*, Athanis1, = Dionys.Trag.12.

γάρρα· ῥάβδος, Hsch.

γάρρης· ἄρρης (i.e. ϝάρρης, = ἄρρην), Id.

γαρρίαι· γάμοι, Id.

γαρριώμεθα· λοιδορούμεθα, Id.

γάρσανα· φρύγανα (Cret.), Id.

γάσος, ὁ, *cheat, rogue*, Id.

γάσσα, ἡ, acc. to Hsch., = ἡδονή. (Perh. akin to γηθέω.)

γαστεροπλήξ, πλῆγος, ὁ, *glutton*, Eust.1837.39.

γαστεροχειρ, χειρος, ὁ, ἡ, = γαστρόχειρ (q.v.), Str.8.6.11.

γαστήρ, ἡ, gen. έρος, γαστρός: dat. -έρι, γαστρί (the longer forms in Ep., Lyr., and once in Trag., E.*Cyc*.220): dat. pl. γαστῆρσι Hp.*Morb*.4.54, γαστράσι D.C.54.22:—*paunch, belly*, Il.13.372, etc.; γ. ἀσπίδος *the hollow* of a shield, Tyrt.11.24; *belly* or *wide part* of a bottle, Cratin.190.

2. *the belly*, as craving food, κέλεται δέ ἑ γ. Od.6.133; βάσκειν ἣν γαστέρ᾽ 17.228; γαστέρι δ᾽ οὔ πως ἔστι νέκυν πενθῆσαι, i.e. by fasting, Il.19.225; ἐν γαστρὸς ἀνάγκαις A.*Ag*.726 (lyr.); to express *gluttony*, γαστέρες οἶον Hes.*Th*.26; γ. ἀργαί Epimenid.1; ἐγκράτεια γαστρὸς καὶ ποτοῦ X.*Cyr*.1.2.8, cf. *Oec*.9.11; γαστρὸς ἐγκρατής master of *his belly*, Id.*Mem*.1.2.1; opp. γαστρὸς ἥττων, ib. 1.5.1; γαστρὶ δουλεύειν, χαρίζεσθαι, to be the slave of *his belly*, ib. 1.6.8, 2.1.2; γ. δελεάζεσθαι ib. 2.1.4; τῇ γ. μετρεῖν τὴν εὐδαιμονίαν D.18.296; τᾶς γαστρὸς φείδεσθαι, i.e. eat sparingly, Theoc.21.41.

3. *paunch stuffed with mincemeat, sausage, haggis*, Od.18.44, 118, 20.25, Ar.*Nu*.409.

II. *womb*, ὅντινα γαστέρι μήτηρ .. φέροι Il.6.58; ἐκ γαστρός form *the womb*, from *infancy*, Thgn.305; ἐν γαστρὶ ἔχουσα big with child, Hdt.3.32; ὗν ἔχουσαν ἐν γ. *PFlor*.130.3 (iii A.D.); ἐν γ. φέρουσα Pl.*Lg*.792e; ἐν γ. λαβεῖν *conceive*, Arist.*HA*632[a]28, *AP*11.18 (Nicarch.), LXXGe.30.41, al.; συλλαμβάνειν v.l. ib. Ge.25.21, cf. Ev.Luc.1.31; ἐς γ. βάλλεσθαι Hdt.3.28; κατὰ γαστρὸς ἔχειν Vett.Val.193.33; φέρειν *Gp*.16.1.3; also γυνὴ ἑπτὰ ἤδη γαστέρας δυστοκοῦσα Philostr.*VA*3.39. (Perh. for γραστήρ, cf. γράω.) by synecdoche, for the mother, Just.*Nov*.54 pr., 156.1.

III. archit., precise significance uncertain but app. some form of bulge, τὸ κα̣[τάζευγ]μα τὸ hυπὸ γαστέρα ἐπὶ τὸ ἐπ [ιστύλιον ..] *IG*1[3].474.253, τὰ τρήματα τῶν γαστρῶν *Inscr.Délos*504 A 7 (iii B.C.), [τὴν κα]ταγλυφὴν τῶν ἐν αὐτοῖς γαστρῶν *Didyma*39.4 (ii B.C.), but for these last two some assume nom. γάστραι.

γάστρα, Ion. **-τρη,** ἡ, *the lower part* of a vessel *bulging out like a paunch*, τρίποδος Il.18.348, Callix.2, Hero *Spir*.2.16; *hull* of a ship, Sch.Th.1.50.

II. a *vase with such a belly*, Aen.Tact.4.2 (prob. l.), *PSI*4.420.25 (iii B.C.), *IG*12(3).174.26 (Astypalaea), J.*BJ*2.14.5, Dsc.5.88, *Gp*.14.8.2, etc.

III. *architectural member* of similar shape, *Milet*.7.59, *BCH*29.460 (Delos).

IV. = γαστήρ I, dub. in Eratosth.18.

2. *womb*, Sor.1.3.9.

V. *back of the thigh*, Hsch. (pl.).

VI. = γογγυλὶς ἢ κράμβη, Id.

γαστραία, ἡ, a kind of *turnip*, Lacon. word, Hsch.; restored in Ath.9.369a for γαστέρας or γαστέας.

γαστρᾰφέτης, ου, ὁ, *stomach-bow*, Hero *Bel*.81.2, Bito 64.4 M., al.

γαστρήσιος, = *castrensis*, *Edict.Diocl*.3.8 (Aegina).

γαστρίαν· στρόφον ἢ διάνοιαν, (read διάρροιαν *La*.), Hsch. so γαστρίη Hippon118.9 W., expld. by Sch. ad loc. as γαστρὸς ἀλγηδών.

γαστρίδιον, τό, Dim. of γαστήρ, γαστρίον, Ar.*Nu*.392.

γαστρίδουλος [ῐ], ὁ, *a slave to one's belly*, D.S.8.18.

γαστρίζω, (γάστρις) *punch* a man *in the belly*, Ar.*Eq*.273 (Pass.), 454, *V*.1529.

II. *stuff, gorge*, τὸν παιδαγωγόν D.Chr.66.11, cf. Luc.*DMeretr*.10.4 (Phryn.76 IS incorrect):—Pass., *to be stuffed full, eat gluttonously*, Theopomp.Hist.187, Men.*Pk*.98, Posidon.18, Luc.*Rh.Pr*.24, Alciphr.3.45; ἱκανῶς γεγαστρίσμεθα Ath.3.96f.

III. γαστρίζων σφυγμός, term invented by Archig., Gal.8.665.

γαστρῐμαργέω, *to be gluttonous*, Ph.2.22.

γαστρῐμαργία, ἡ, *gluttony*, Hp.*Int*.6, Pl.*Phd*.81e (pl.), Eus.Mynd.9, Andronic.Rhod.p.572 M.; pl., Luc.*Am*.42.

γαστρῐμαργος, ον, *gluttonous* (cf. λαίμαργος), Pi.*O*.1.52, Arist.*EN*1118[b]19, Xanth.12, Cerc.16.2, Nic.Dam.p.22 D., etc.: Sup. -ότατα, θηρία Ph.2.22.

II. -γα, ἁ, a kind of fish, *IGC*p.100 B33 (Acraephia, iii/ii B.C.).

γαστρίον, τό, Dim. of γαστήρ, *paunch*, *SIG*1002.9 (*Milet*., v/iv B.C.); *sausage*, Archestr.*Fr*.47, *Com.Adesp*.394, *Milet*.6.21 (v B.C.).

2. *cake*, made with σήσαμον (Cret.), *EM*221.45.

3. Dim. of γάστρα II, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.202 A.

γάστρις, ιδος or εως, ὁ, ἡ, *pot-bellied*, πίθος Ael.*NA*14.26: as Subst., -γάστρα, *IG*11(2).154 *A* 69 (Delos, iii B.C.).

2. as Subst., *glutton*, Ar.*Av*.1604, Th.816, Jul.*Or*.5.176c: Comp. γαστρίστερος *more of a glutton*, Pl.Com.195: as Adj., γάστρις ἡδονή Ph.1.261.

3. *affected with tapeworm*, Hsch.

II. *cake*, made in Crete, Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647f.

γαστρισμός, ὁ, *gluttonous eating*, Sophil.6.

γαστροβᾰρής, ές, *heavy with child*, *AP*5.53 (Diosc.).

γαστροβόρος, ον, = γαστρίμαργος, Poll.2.168, 175.

γαστροειδής, ές, *paunchlike, round*, ναῦς Plu.*Per*.26: in Eust.1684.28 **-οίδης** (leg. γαστροίδης).

γαστροῖς, ίδος, ἡ, = foreg., Pherecr.143.5 (pl.).

γαστροκνήμη, *calf of the leg*, Gal.14.708, v.l. in Hp.*Off*.9:—also **-κνημία,** Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, Hp.*Art*.60, Arist.*HA*494[a]7, *BGU*183.3 (i A.D.), Luc.*VH*1.22, Gal.2.316; and **-κνήμιον,** τό, Poll.2.190, *PFay*.90.8 (iii A.D.), *BGU*975.11 (i A.D., written καστρο-).

γαστρολογία, ἡ, the Greek *Almanach des Gourmands*, written by Archestratus, Ath.3.104b, 7.278b; also cited by the title of ἡ γαστρονομία, Id.1.4e, 2.56c.

γαστρομαντεύομαι, *divine by the belly*, Alciphr.2.4, 15.

γαστρονομία, v. γαστρολογία.

γαστροπίων [ῑ], ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *a pot-bellied person*, D.C.65.20.

γαστρόπτης, ου, ὁ, perh. *belly-shaped cooking vessel*, *Demioprat*.ap.Poll.10.105:—fem. **-οπτίς** *IG*11(2).161 *B* 128 (Delos, iii B.C.), but **γαστροποτίς** ib. 199 *B* 79, *IG*2.1638.67 (Delos, iv B.C.), etc.

γαστρορρᾰφία, ἡ, (ῥάπτω) *sewing up of a belly-wound*, Scrib.Larg.206, Gal.10.416, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.46.

γαστρορροια, ἡ, *diarrhoea*, Lyd.*Ost*.33, Steph.*in Hp*.1.87 D.

γαστροτόμος, ον, *opening bellies*, for embalming, Man.4.267.

γαστροφορέω, *bear in the belly*, of a bottle, *AP*9.232 (Phil.).

γαστροφόρος, ὁ, *bearer of* γάστρα II, *PLond*.1821.

γαστροχάρυβδις [χᾰ], ιος, ὁ, ἡ, *with a gulf of a belly*, Cratin.397.

γαστροχειρ, χειρος, ὁ, ἡ, *living by one's hands*, written γαστερόχειρ in Str.8.6.11, *EM*221; cf. χειρογάστωρ, ἐγχειρογάστωρ.

γαστρώδης, ες, = γαστροειδής, *pot-bellied*, Ar.*Pl*.560: generally, *convex, bulging*, Hp.*Medic*.7, Gal.19.120.

γάστρων, ωνος, ὁ, = γάστρις, *pot-belly*, Alc.37 B, Ar.*Ra*.200, Ph.1.686.

γασυνδάνη, ἡ, name of gem, Xenocr.*Lap*.109.

γατειλαί (γατάλαι cod.) · οὐλαί, Hsch.; cf. ὠτειλή.

γᾱτομέω, Dor. form of γεωτομέω, *cleave the ground*, A.R.2.1005, Lyc.268, 1396.

γᾱτόμος, ον, Dor. for γή-τομος, *cleaving the ground*, δίκελλα A.*Fr*.196, cf. *AP*6.95 (Antiphil.), Hsch. s.v. τμήγας, see also γεωτόμος.

γαυλικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a* γαῦλος II, χρήματα γ. *its* cargo, X.*An*.5.8.1 (v.l. γαυλιτικά).

γαυλίς, ίδος, ἡ, = sq., Opp.*C*.1.126.

γαυλός, ὁ, *milk-pail*, Od.9.223, *AP*6.35 (Leon.); *water-bucket*, A.R.3.758, used for raising water from a well, Hdt.6.119.3, γ. μοι χρύσεος φρείατος ἐκ μυχάτου Alex.Aet.3.20, *IG*11.146.A29, etc. (Delos, iii B.C., v. *BE*1960.168): generally, *any round vessel, beehive*, *AP*9.404 (Antiphil.); *drinking-bowl*, Antiph.224.5, Theoc.5.104, Longus3.4, *wine-cask*, οἰνηρὸν ἀγγεῖον Suid.

2. = ὁ ἐξ ἀλλοτρίων ζῶν, Hsch., Cyr.; also, = εὐεξαπάτητος, Id.

II. γαῦλος (on the accent cf. Hdn.Gr.1.156, Eust.1625.3), ὁ, *round-built Phoenician merchant vessel*, opp. μακρὰ ναῦς, γαύλοισιν ἐν Φοινικικοῖς Epich.54, cf. Hdt.3.136, 137, Ar.*Av*.602, Call.*Sos*.9.7, etc.

γαυνάκη, ἡ, (in Lat. form *gaunaca*), and **γαυνάκης,** ὁ, *PSI*4.340.22 (ii B.C.); = καυνάκης, *Gloss*.:—Dim. **γαυνάκιον** *PAmh*.2.144.22 (v A.D.).

γαύρηξ, ηκος, ὁ, (γαῦρος) *a braggart*, Alc.37 B, cf. Hsch. s.v.

γαυρίᾱμα, ατος, τό, *arrogance, exultation*, LXXJu.10.8, Phld.*Mort*.18, Plu.*Aem*.27, etc.

γαυριάω, mostly pres. Act. and Med., aor. 1 ἐγαυρίασα LXXJu.9.7:—*bear* oneself *proudly, prance*, prop. of horses, γαυριῶντες Plu.*Lyc*.22:—Med., γαυριώμενος X.*Eq*.10.16; *to be splendid*, γαυριῶσαι .. τράπεζαι Cratin.301; *to be luxuriant*, ἡ γῆ θάλλει καὶ γ. Jul.*Or*.4.155c; of persons, Semon.10a W., Phld.*Vit*.p.27 J., Ph.1.152, al.: c. dat., *pride onself on* a thing, εἰ ταύτῃ [τῇ ἥττῃ] γαυριᾷς D.18.244; so ἐπί σφισι γαυριόωντες (Meineke -όωντο) Theoc.25.133. cf. Plu.*Lyc*.30, Palaeph.1.8, anon. metrical treatise in *POxy*.220 v 3.

γαυροειδής· ὁ ὑπερήφανος Suid.

γαῦρος, ον, *exulting in*, βοστρύχοισι Archil.58; ὄλβῳ E.*Supp*.862; abs., *haughty, disdainful*, Id.*Fr*.788, Ar.*Ra*.282; γ. καὶ μετέωρος Luc.*Nigr*.5, cf. Jul.*Caes*.319d; in good sense, *splendid*, D.Chr.67.5 (Comp.), D.C.68.31; epith. of ἔφηβοι, Robert *Hell*.1.127–31 (Eretria),

*IG*7.544, 545 (Tanagra); also, *skittish*, μόσχω γαυροτέρα Theoc.11.21: τὸ γ., = γαυρότης, τὸ γ. ἐν θρεσὶν κεκτημένοι E.*Supp*.217; τὰ γαῦρα Babr.43.6. Adv. Sup. γαυρότατα, εἰπεῖν Max.Tyr.7.7. (cf. γαίω.)

γαῦρότης, ητος, ἡ, *exultation*, Plu.*Marc*.6; of a horse or ass, Id.*Pel*.22 *Mar*.38.

γαῦρόω, *make proud*, only aor. ἐγαύρωσα Plu.*Cor*.15, D.C.55.6 (unless γαυρῶν 'overriding' (of χρόνος) is to be read in E.*Fr*.52.8): elsewh. Pass. ταῦρος ὣς γαυρούμενος Ezek.*Exag*.268 S. **γαυρόομαι,** = γαυριάω, *exult*, στῇ δὲ παρὰ λίμνην γαυρούμενος Batr.262a; λέων γαυρούμενος Ph.2.125: c. dat., *pride oneself on*, μὴ γαυροῦ σοφίῃ Ps.-Phoc.53; πλούτῳ γαυρωθείς *PFlor*.367.11 (iii A.D.); ξανθοῖς βοστρύχοις γαυρούμενος E.*Or*.1532, cf. *Ba*.1144; ἐπὶ τῷ ἔργῳ γαυροῦνται X.*Hier*.2.15: impf. ἐγαυρούμην Babr.43.15, D.C.53.27: fut. -ωθήσομαι LXXNu.23.24 (v.l. γαυρι-): aor. ἐγαυρώθην *PFlor*.367.11 (iii A.D.), D.C.48.20: pf. γεγαύρωμαι LXXWi.6.2.

γαῦρωμα, ατος, τό, *subject for boasting*, E.*Tr*.1250, Aristid.*Or*.28(49).124.

γαυσάδας· ψευδής, Hsch.

γαυσαλίτης, an Indian *bird*, Id.

γαύσᾰπος, ὁ, = Lat. *gausaápa*, Str.5.1.12: **γαυσάπης,** Varr.ap.Prisc.*Inst*.7.56.

γαυσόομαι, *to be bent*, pf. Pass. γεγαύσωται Sor.*Fract*.19:—Act., γαυσῶσια, Hsch.

γαυσός, ή, όν, or **γαῦσος,** η, ον (accent uncertain, Gal.18(2).518; codd. of Hp. have γαῦσος but γαυσοί), *crooked, bent outwards*, μηρός Hp.*Fract*.20, Art.77.

γαυρῡ́νομαι, *pride oneself*, δῶρα ἀμισῶς ἀποδίδων γαυρύνομαι *IHadr*.24.7 (ii/iii A.D.), app. w. word-play on pers.n. Γαῦρος.

γᾱφάγας, α, ὁ, Dor. word (Syrac., *EM*221.49), *earthworm*, Hsch., *AB*230.

γάφυτον· γηγενές, Hsch.

γᾱωρύχιον, v. γεωρύχιον.

γδοῦπος, γδουπέω, poet. forms for δοῦπος, δουπέω (esp. in compds., e.g. ἐρίγδουπος, ἐριγδουπέω), ἐπὶ δ' ἐγδούπησαν Il.11.45.

γε, Dor. and Boeot. **γα,** enclitic Particle, giving emphasis to the word or words which it follows.

I. with single words, *at least, at any rate*, but often only to be rendered by italics in writing, or emphasis in pronunciation: τὸ γὰρ .. σιδήρου γε καράτος ἐστίν such is the power of *iron*, Od.9.393; εἴ που πτωχῶν γε θεοὶ .. εἰσίν if the poor *have* any gods to care for them, 17.475; μάλιστά γε 4.366; ὅ γ' ἐνθάδε λεώς *at any rate* the people here, S.*OC*42, etc.: with negs., οὐ δύο γε not *even* two, Il.5.303, 20.286; οὔκουν φθόγγος γε not *the least* sound, E.*IA*9.

2. with Pronouns: with Pron. of 1st Pers. so closely joined, that the accent is changed, in ἔγωγε, ἔμοιγε (also ἔγωγα Lacon., but ἐγώνγα, ἰώνγα Boeot.): in Hom. freq. with Art. used as Pron., v. ὅ γε: with demonstr. Pronouns, κεῖνός γε, τοῦτό γε, etc.: in Com. coalescing with -ί final, αὑτηγί Ar.*Ach*.784; τουτογί, ταυταγί, etc., Id.*V*.781, *Pax*1057, etc. (but ἐνγετανθί Th.646): after possess. Pronouns, ἐμόν γε θυμόν Il.20.425, etc.: freq. after relat. Pronouns, ὅς γε, οἵ γε, etc., οἵ γέ σου καθύβρισαν S.*Ph*.1364; ὅς γ' ἐξέλυσας δασμόν Id.*OT*35, etc.; ὅσον γε χρῄζεις *even* as much as .., ib. 365; οἷόν γέ μοι φαίνεται Pl.*R*.329a; rarely with interrog. Pronouns, τίνα γε .. εἶπας; E.*Tr*.241; ποίου γε τούτου πλήν γ' Ὀδυσσέως ἐρεῖς; S.*Ph*.441.

3. after Conjunctions, to emphasize the modification or condition introduced by the subjoined clause, πρίν γε, before *at least*, sts. repeated, οὐ μὲν .. ὀΐω πρίν γ' ἀποπαύσεσθαι , πρίν γε .. αἵματος ἆσαι Ἄρῆα Il.5.288, cf. Od.2.127; πρὶν ἄν γε or πρίν γ' ἄν, Ar.*Eq*.961, *Ra*.78, etc.; ὅτε γε Pl.*Phd*.84e; ὁπότε γε S.*OC*1699; ἐπεί γε X.*An*.1.3.9; ἐπειδή γε Th.6.18; ὅπου γε X.*Cyr*.2.3.11; εἴ γε, ἐάν γε, if *that is to say*, if *really*, Th.6.18, Pl.*Phdr*.252c; also simply to lay stress on the condition, κἄν γε μὴ λέγω and *if* I do not .., Ar.*Ach*.317; εἴπερ γε if *at any rate*, Hdt.7.16.γ´, 143, etc.; ὥστε γε (v.l. ὥς γε), with inf., so far *at least* as to .., Pl.*Phdr*.230b; ὥς γ' ἐμοὶ χρῆσθαι κριτῇ E.*Alc*.801; ὥς γε or ὥσπερ γε as *at least*, S.*Ant*.570, *OT*715, etc.:—γε may follow τε, when τε is closely attached to the preceding word, ὡς οἷόν τέ γε μάλιστα X.*Mem*.4.5.2, Pl.*R*.412b; ἐάντε γε Id.*Plt*.293d; οἵ τέ γε Id.*Grg*.454e:—for its use in opposed or disjunctive clauses, v. infr. II. 3.

4. after other Particles, καὶ μὴν .. γε, οὐ μὴν .. γε, with words intervening, X.*Mem*.1.4.12, E.*Alc*.518, etc.; after ἄν in apodosi, when preceded by οὐ or καί, Id.*Ph*.1215, *Or*.784; ἄταρ .. γε but *yet*, Ar.*Ach*.448; καίτοι γε, v. καί τοι; ἀλλά γε (without intervening words) is f.l. in Pl.*Hp.Ma*.287b (leg. ἀλλ' ἄγε), *R*.331b (ἀλλά γε ἕν codd., ἀλλὰ ἕν γε Stob.); ἀλλά γε δή dub. in Id.*Phdr*.262a; later, Plu.2.394c, Ael.*NA*10.49 codd.: but,

5. when preceding other Particles, γε commonly refers to the preceding word, while the Particle retains its own force: but sts. modifies the sense of the following Particle, γε μήν *nevertheless*, πάντως γε μήν Ar.*Eq*.232, cf. E.*El*.754, X., etc.; Ep. and Ion. γε μέν Il.2.703, Od.4.195, Hdt.7.152; γε μὲν δή A.*Ag*.661, S.*Tr*.484; γε μέντοι Pl.*Tht*.164a, X.*An*.2.3.9, etc.: γε δή freq. strengthens an assertion, A.*Pr*.42, Th.2.62, etc.: οἰόμεθά γε δή Pl.*Euthd*.275a (cf. also II. 1); γέ τοι, implying that the assertion is *the least* that one can say, Ar.*V*.934, Pl.424, 1041, etc.: γέ τοι Pl.*Grg*.447b; γέ τοι δή S.*OT*1171, Pl.*Phdr*.264b; γέ τοί που Id.*Lg*.888e; γε δήπου Id.*Phd*.94a, etc.; γέ που *at all events, any how*, Ar.*Ach*.896, Pl.*R*.607d, 478a, etc.; for γε οὖν, v. γοῦν.

II. exercising an influence over the whole clause:

1. expexegetic, *namely, that is*, Διός γε διδόντος *that is* if God grant it, Od.1.390; κλῦθι, Ποσείδαον .., εἰ ἐτεόν γε σός εἰμι if *indeed* I am really thine, 9.529: hence to limit, strengthen or amplify a general assertion, ἀνὴρ .. ὅστις πινυτός γε any man—*at least* any wise man, 1.229; freq. preceded by καί, usu. with words intervening, ἦ μὴν κελεύσω κἀπιθωΰξω γε πρός *ay and* besides that .., A.*Pr*.73; παρῆσάν τινες καὶ πολλοί γε some, *ay and* a great many, Pl.*Phd*.58d; καὶ γελοίως γε Id.*R*.531a; freq. with the last term in an enumeration, ταύτη ἄρα .. πρακτέον καὶ γυμναστέον καὶ ἐδεστέον γε καὶ ποτέον Id.*Cri*.47b; ὄψεις τε καὶ ἀκοαὶ καὶ .. καὶ ἡδοναί γε δή Id.*Tht*.156b; repeated, συνήγαγόν μοι καί γε ἀργύριον καί γε χρυσίον LXXEc.2.8; rarely without intervening words, καί γε ὁ θάνατος διὰ τὴν μοίρην ἔλαχεν Hp.*Septim*.9, cf. Lys.11.7 codd.; καί γε .. ἐκεχεῶ Act.Ap.2.18: hence,

2. in dialogue, in answers where something is added to the statement of the previous speaker, as ἔπεμψέ τίς σοι .. κρέα; Answ. καλῶς γε ποιῶν *yes and* quite right too, Ar.*Ach*.1049; κενὸν τόδ' ἄγγος, ἢ στέγει τι; Answ. σά γ' ἔνδυτα .. *yes indeed*, your clothes, E.*Ion*1412; οὕτω γὰρ ἂν μάλιστα δηχθείη πόσις. Answ. σὺ δ' ἂν γένοιο γ' ἀθλιωτάτη γυνή *yes truly*, and you .., Id.*Med*.817, cf. S.*OT*680, etc.; πάνυ γε *yes* certainly, Pl.*Euthphr*.8e, etc.; οὕτω γέ πως *yes* somehow so, Id.*Tht*.165c; sts. preceded by καὶ οὐδέν γ' ἄτοπον *yes* and no wonder, ib. 142b, cf. d, 147e; sts. ironically, εὖ γε κηδεύεις πόλιν E.*IT*1212.

3. to heighten a contrast or opposition,

a. after conditional clauses, εἰ μὲν δὴ σύ γ' .., τῷ κε Ποσειδάων γε .. if *you* do so, then *at all events* Poseidon will .., Il.15.49 sq.; ἐπεὶ πρὸς τοῦτο σιωπᾶν ἥδιόν σοι .. τόδε γε εἰπέ *at any rate* tell me this, X.*Cyr*.5.5.20; εἰ μὴ τὸ ὅλον, μέρος γ' ἐπιβάλλει D.18.272:—sts. in the protasis, εἰ γὰρ μὴ ἑκόντες γε .. ἀλλ' ἀέκοντας .. Hdt.4.120.

b. in disjunctive sentences to emphasize an alternative, ἤτοι κεῖνόν γε .. δεῖ ἀπόλλυσθαι ἢ σέ .. Id.1.11; ἤτοι κρίνομέν γε ἢ ἐνθυμούμεθα ὀρθῶς τὰ πράγματα Th.2.40; πατὴρ δ' ἐμός .. ζώει ὅ γ' ἢ τέθνηκε Od.2.131, cf. Il.10.504: also in the second clause, εἰπέ μοι, ἠὲ ἑκὼν ὑποδάμνασαι ἤ σέ γε λαοὶ ἐχθαίρουσι Od.3.214, cf. Hdt.7.10.θ', S.*OT*1098 sq.

4. in exclamations, etc., ὥς γε μή ποτ' ὤφελον λαβεῖν dub. in E.*IA*70, cf. S.*OC*977, *Ph*.1003, Ar.*Ach*.93, 836, etc.; in oaths, οὔτοι μὰ τὴν Δήμητρά γ' v.l. in Ar.*Eq*.698; μὰ τὸν Ποσειδῶ γ' οὐδέποτ' Id.*Ec*.748; καὶ ναὶ μὰ Δία γε X.*Ap*.20; καὶ νὴ Δία γε Ar.*Eq*.1350, D.Chr.17.4, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.28, Lib.*Or*.11.59, etc.: with words intervening, καὶ νὴ Δί', ὦ ἄνδρες Ἀθηναῖοι, ἕτεροί γε .. D.13.16; νὴ Δία, ὦ Ἀθηναῖοι, ἅ ρα γε ὑμῖν X.*HG*7.1.37; merely in strong assertions, τίς ἂν φιλέοντι μάχοιτο; ἄφρων δὴ κεῖνός γέ .. Od.8.209, etc.

5. implying concession, εἶμί γε *well then* I will go (in apodosi), E.*HF*861; δρᾶ γ' εἴ τι δράσεις Id.*IA*817, cf. *Andr*.239.

III. γε freq. repeated in protasis and apodosis, as πρίν γε .., πρίν γε, v. supr. I. 3; εἰ μή γε .. τινὴ μείζονι, τῇ γε παρούσῃ ἀτιμίᾳ Lys.31.29; even in the same clause, οὐδέν γ' ἄλλο πλήν γε καρκίνους Ar.*V*.1507, cf. Hdt.1.187, E.*Ph*.554, Pl.*R*.335b, *Grg*.502a.

IV. POSITION: γε normally follows the word which it limits; but is freq. placed immediately after the Article, as ὅ γε πόλεμος Th.1.66, etc.; or the Prep., κατά γε τὸν σὸν λόγον X.*Cyr*.3.1.15; ἔν γε ταῖς Θήβαις S.*OT*1380; or δέ, νῦν δέ γε Pl.*Tht*.144e; τὸ δέ γε ib. 164b; δοῖμεν δέ γέ που ἄν Id.*R*.607d, cf. *Phd*.94a, etc.; freq. in retorts, ἁμές ποκ' ἦμες ἄλκιμοι νεανίαι. Answ. ἁμὲς δέ γ' εἰμές *Carm.Pop*.18; οὐκ οἶδ' ὅτι λέγεις. Answ. ἡ γραῦς δέ γε οἶδ', ὡς ἐγᾦμαι Men.*Epit*.577, cf. A.*Th*.1031, etc.

γέα, v. γῆ.

γέαρ· ἔαρ, Hsch. (γ = ϝ).

γέβους· ζυγά, Id.

γέβουτον· ψόφον, Id.

γεγάᾱτε, γεγάᾱσι, v. γίγνομαι.

γεγάθει, v. sub ghqevw.

γεγάκειν [ᾱ], Dor. for γεγακέναι, = γεγονέναι, Pi.*O*.6.49.

γεγάλημαι· γεγαλήνισμαι, διακέχυται, Hsch.

γεγάμεν, γεγαώς, v. γίγνομαι.

γέγγει· βρέχει, Id. (leg. τέγγει).

γέγειος, α, ον, *ancient*, Hecat.362 J.; βόες Call.*fr*.277 Pf.; λόγος ib. 510; comp. -ότερος, γ. .. νίκης σύμβολον ib. 59.5.

γεγηθότως, Adv. pf. of γηθέω, *with joy*, Hld.7.5, Ph.2.295.

γέγλανται· κεκοίλανται, Hsch.; cf. γλάφω.

γεγλύπωνται· ἀντεγκλείονται, Id.

γεγριφώς· ὁ ταῖς χερσὶν ἀλοῶν, Id.

γεγυμνωμένως, *defencelessly*, J.*Ap*.1.22.

γεγυναικωμένα· πέμματά τινα, Hsch.

γέγωνα, Ep. pf. with pres. and past signf., used by Hom. in 3 sg. γέγωνε and part. γεγωνώς Il.11.275, al.: 3 sg. plpf. (with impf. signf.) ἐγεγώνει 22.34, 23.425, Od.21.368: later, imper. γέγωνε A.*Pr*.195, S.*Ph*.238, E.*Or*.1220; subj. γεγώνω S.*OC*213; part. γεγωνώς Arist.*Pr*.904^{b}35, cf. γεγωνός:—from pres. ***γεγώνω** Hom. has inf. γεγωνέμεν Il.8.223, 11.6, 3 sg. impf. ἐγέγωνεν (v.l. γέγωνεν) 14.469:—from pres. ***γεγωνέω** come inf. γεγωνεῖν 12.337, Pi.*P*.9.3, A.*Pr*.523, Pl.*Hp.Ma*.292d: impf. ἐγεγώνευν Od.17.161, γεγώνευν 9.47: after Hom., 3 sg. γεγωνεῖ Arist.*de An*.420^{a}1, *Pr*.917^{b}21: imper. -είτω X.*Cyn*.6.24; part. γεγωνέοντες *Michel*1383B. (Chios): fut. γεγωνήσω E.*Ion*696 (lyr.): aor. inf. γεγωνῆσαι A.*Pr*.990, part. -ήσας D.C.68.3; cf. γεγωνητέον, γεγωνίσκω:—*shout so as to make onself heard*, κώκυσεν .. γέγωνέ τε πᾶν κατὰ ἄστυ Il.24.703; ἐβόησε, γέγωνέ τε πᾶσι θεοῖσι Od.8.305: in pres. sense, ὅσσον τε γέγωνε βοήσας as far as [a man] *can make himself heard* by shouting, Od.6.294 (also in past sense, 5.400, al.); αὖ πώς οἱ ἔην βώσαντι γεγωνεῖν Il.12.337; ἀδηνέως γεγωνέοντες *Michel* l.c.; *make one's voice carry*, πολλῷ πλέον γεγωνεῖν (Cobet for ἢ ἀγνοεῖν) ἔστι νύκτωρ ἢ μεθ' ἡμέραν Antipho 5.44; πορρωτέρω ὁ αὐτὸς τῇ αὐτῇ φωνῇ γεγωνεῖ μετ' ἄλλων ᾄδων καὶ βοῶν ἢ μόνος Arist.*Pr*.917^{b}21: c. dat. pers., *cry out to*, ἐγεγώνει .. Πουλυδάμαντι Il.14.469, etc.; θεοῖσι μετ' ἀθανάτοισι γεγώνευν Od.12.370; *make oneself heard by* a person, οὐδέν σοι μᾶλλον γεγωνεῖν δύναμαι ἢ εἴ μοι παρεκάθησο λίθος Pl.*Hp.Ma*.292d.

b. *make an effectual sound*, ὁ ἀὴρ οὐ γεγωνεῖ ἂν μὴ λεῖον ᾖ τὸ πληγέν Arist.*de An*.420^{a}1; οὐ δύνανται γεγωνεῖν .. ἀλλὰ μόνον φωνοῦσιν Id.*Aud*.804^{b}24.

2. c. acc. pers., *sing, celebrate*, Pi.*P*.9.3.

3. c. acc. rei, *tell out, proclaim*, A.*Pr*.523, al.; τινί τι ib. 195, 784, S.*Ph*.238; τινί τι ἐς οὖς γ. E.*Ion*696; τὰ γεγωνᾱμένα the *proclamation*, *IG*5(1).1111.12 (Geronthrae); also οὐκ ἔχω .. γεγωνεῖν ὅπα I cannot *tell* where [it is], E.*Hipp*.586 codd.—For part. γεγωνώς as Adj., v. γεγωνός 2.

γέγωναί· ὁμιλίαι, Hsch.

γέγωνησις, εως, ἡ, *loud talking, hallooing*, Plu.2.722f (pl.).

γέγωνητέον, *one must proclaim*, Pi.*O*.2.6.

γέγωνίσκω, lengthd. pres. for γέγωνα, *cry aloud, shout*, ὡς ἐπὶ πλεῖστον Th.7.76: impf. ἐγεγώνισκον D.C.56.14.

2. c. acc. rei, *tell out, proclaim*, A.*Pr*.627, E.*El*.809.

γεγωνοκώμη, ἡ, *filling the village with clamour*, *Com.Adesp*.1354.

γεγωνός, όν, Adj. (from part. γεγωνώς, as ἀραρός, όν, from ἀραρώς) *loud-sounding, sonorous*, πέμπει γεγωνὰ .. ἔπη A.*Th*.443; ὄντα δ' ἄφωνα βοὴν ἵστησι γεγωνόν Antiph.196.2; *loud of voice*, ἀνήρ *AP*7.428.15 (Mel.): in later Prose, φωνή D.H.8.56, Ph.1.348, Corn.*ND*16; λόγος Ph.1.95, al.; οὐ λόγῳ γ. ἀλλὰ τ ψυχ ἐκτείνασιν ἑαυτοὺς εἰς εὐχήν Plot.5.1.6: Comp. γεγωνότερος, κύκνων *AP*9.92 (Antip. Thess.), cf. D.H.5.24, Hld.10.32; γ. φθέγγεσθαι Ath.14.622e, etc.

2. γεγωνός as neut., γ. μέλος Ael.*VH*2.44; γεγωνὸς ἀναβοᾶν Luc.*Gall*.1; φθέγγεσθαι Philostr.*VA*5.9, cf. *Her*.2.2; τὸ γ. τῆς ὀγκήσεως Corn.*ND*21: also masc. and fem. as Adj., γεγωνότος λόγου Ph.1.133; πλήξεις γεγωνυίας *resounding* blows, ib. 123.

3. Adv. Comp. γεγωνότερον ἐκβοήσας J.*AJ*4.3.2, cf. Porph.*Chr*.23.

γεγώς, ῶσα, ώς, v. γίγνομαι.

γέεννα, ης, ἡ, Hebr. *gê-hinnôm*, the *valley of Hinnom*, which represented *the place of future punishment*, Ev.Matt.5.22, al.

γέη, v. γῆ.

γεηπόνος, -πονικός, -πονία, ἡ, v. γεωπ-.

γεήοχος, ὁ, = γαιήοχος, v.l. in Hes.*Th*.15.

γεηρός, όν, (γέα) *of earth, earthy*, Arist.*GA*743ᵃ12, etc.; γ. καὶ πετρώδη Pl.*R*.612a, cf. Hp.*Aër*.7; τὸ γ., opp. τὸ οὐράνιον, Them.*Or*.32.359a.

γειᾰρότης, ου, ὁ, *plougher of earth*, *AP*9.23 (Antip.), *APl*.4.94 (Arch.), etc.; of oxen, *Epigr.Gr*.793 (Phrygia, ii A.D.).

γειδάριον, τό, = γαϊδάριον, *BGU*377.

γεῖθρον· ἔνδυμα, Hsch.

γεϊός, ή, όν, *of land*, γ. πόδες, in land-surveying, Hero *Geom*.23.67, al.

γείνομαι (γέν-yομαι, cf. γί-γν-ομαι):

I. (for the forms γεινόμενος, γεινόμεθα v. γίγνομαι).

II. as Med., aor. 1 ἐγεινάμην (Aeol. 3 sg. γέννατʼ Alc.*Supp*.8.13), in causal sense, *beget*, ἐγείναο παῖδʼ ἀΐδηλον Il.5.880, cf. S.*Aj*.1172, etc.; more freq. of the mother, *bring forth*, θεὰ δέ σε γείνατο μήτηρ Il.1.280, cf. 6.26, Od.6.25, etc.; οἱ γεινάμενοι the *parents*, Hdt.1.120, X.*Ap*.20; ὁ γεινάμενος the *father*, Ph.2.171; ἡ γειναμένη the *mother*, Hdt.4.10, 6.52, E.*Tr*.825 (lyr.); αἱ γ. *women in childbed*, Arist.*HA*582ᵇ15; μήτηρ ἥ μʼ ἐγείνατο she who *bare* me, A.*Eu*.736, cf. *Fr*.175, *Supp*.581 (lyr.), S.*OT*1020; πατρὶς ἥ μʼ ἐγείνατο E.*Ph*.996.

2. of Zeus, *bring into life*, οὐκ ἐλεαίρεις ἄνδρας, ἐπὴν δὴ γείνεαι αὐτός Od.20.202.

3. metaph., ἐγείνατο μόρον αὑτῷ A.*Th*.751 (lyr.).

III. aor. 1, in later Poets, = ἐγενόμην, Call.*Cer*.58, *Del*.260, etc.. (Sts. written by itacism for γίνομαι, as *IG*2.786.7 (iii B.C.).)

γέϊνος, v. γήϊνος.

γειόθεν, Adv. = γῆθεν, Call.*fr*.110.49 Pf. (v.l. γηόθεν), A.D.*Adv*.188.19.

γειοκόμος, ον, *cultivating land*, Hsch.

γειομόρος, = γεωμόρος, A.R.3.1387, *AP*9.438 (Phil.), D.P.190.

γειοπόνος, = γεωπόνος, *AP*6.41 (Agath.), Nonn.*D*.42.329, etc.

γειοτόμος, = γητόμος, A.R.1.687, Opp.*C*.1.137, Nonn.*D*.21.97, al.

γειοφόρος, ον, *earth-bearing*, σκαφίδες *AP*6.297 (Phan.).

γεῖσα, ἡ, = γεῖσον, *AB*227.

γεισεπίστῡλον, τό, *cornice-architrave*, *MAMA*6.370 (Synnada, iii A.D.).

γεισηποδίζω, *furnish a corbel for the cornice*, ὅσ[αι δὲ] τῶν παρ [ό]δω[νστ]ε̣νότεραί εἰσι [ν] καὶ γεγεισηποδι [σ]μ̣έ̣[ναι λιθ]ίνωι γελσηποδίσματι *Hesperia*9.68.113 (= new fr. of *IG*2.463.113, Athens, iv B.C.); cf. γεισηποδίζειν· τὸ προσβάλλειν τὰ γεῖσα ἐν τοῖς τοίχοις Hsch.; also γεισιποδίζω Is.*fr*.113.

γεισήπους, ποδὸς, ὁ, *cornice-support*, *IG*2.463.51 (Athens, iv B.C.), app. referring to *dentils* beneath a cornice, *Inscr.Délos*104.24.17.

γεισηπόδισμα, τό, *corbel supporting a cornice*, *IG*2.463.114 (Athens, iv B.C.); γεισιπόδισμα Is.*fr*.113, **γεισιποδίζω, -πόδισμα,** v. γεισηπ-.

γείσιον, τό, Dim. of γεῖσον, *low parapet*, J.*BJ*5.5.6.

γεισόλογχος, ον, *with a cornice of spear-heads*, γ. ὄγκωμα ὀδόντων, metaph. of thole-pins, prob. in Tim.*Pers*.4.

γεῖσον, (in codd. freq. written **γεῖσσον,**) τό, *projecting part of the roof, cornice*, *IG*2.463.51, Thphr.*Sign*.18(pl.), Demetr.*Eloc*.108 (pl.): in pl., of the stones composing it, *IG*1.372.152; γ. καταιέτια ib. 2.1054.39.

2. *coping* of a wall, E.*Or*.1570, 1620, *Ph*.1158, 1180.

3. metaph., *hem* or *border of a garment*, Ar.*Fr*.762; γεῖσα ἀφρύων Poll.2.49.

γεῖσος, ους, τό, = foreg., LXXEz.43.17: pl., γείση *BCH*35.76 (ii B.C.); dat. pl. γείσεσι *OGI*483.127 (Pergam., ii B.C.):—also γεῖσος, ὁ, *Gloss*. (Carian word, acc. to St.Byz. s.v. Μονόγισσα.)

γεισόω, *protect with a* γεῖσον, *EM*229.40.

γεῖσωμα, ατος, τό, *pent-house*, Poll.1.76.

γεῖσωσις, εως, ἡ, *eaves*, Hsch., *EM*229.41.

γείταινα, ἡ, fem. of γείτων, as τέκταινα of τέκτων, *AB*1199.

γείτη· βάμματα ἐξ ἐρίων, Hsch.

γειτνεύω, *be a neighbour, border*, on, *PMich*.x581.13 (ii A.D.), *PCornell*11.8, see also γειτνιεύω, γειτονεύω.

γειτνέω, = γειτνιάω, *BGU*775.15 (iii A.D.).

γειτνία, ἡ, = γειτονία I, Hp.*Ep*.23, *OGI*383.98 (Commagene): in pl., *adjoining areas*, *PTeb*.14.10 (ii B.C.), *PAvrom*.2 *A* 8 (i B.C.), *PAmh*.2.68.4 (i A.D.), etc., *BGU*94, *PKöln* inv.1695 (*ZPE*10.104, iv A.D.; sp. γιτν-); Γιτνεία Ἁμαξική *quarter near the chariot-gate*, Robert *Hell*.11/12.410 n. 1 (Apamea, Syria).

γειτνιάζω, = γειτνιάω, Aesop.75.

γειτνιᾰκός, ή, όν, *neighbouring*, J.*AJ*2.14.6.

γειτνίᾱμα, ατος, τό, gloss on γειτόνημα, Hsch.

γειτνίᾱσις, εως, ἡ, = γειτονία, *neighbourhood, proximity*, Arist.*PA*672ᵇ28, etc.

2. *a neighbourhood, district*, *OGI*483.28, 32 (Pergam., ii B.C.), Ph.2.475 (pl.), Plu.*Cor*.24; βαρβαρικαὶ γ. Id.*Per*.19.

b. *guild of neighbours*, τῇ ἱερᾷ Λητοῦς γειτνιάσει *TAM*3(1).765.11 (Termessus); cf. γειτονίασι.

II. *proximity, resemblance*, κατὰ τὴν γ. καὶ ὁμοιότητα Arist.*EE*1232ᵃ21, cf. *Pol*.1257ᵃ2, J.*AJ*12.2.9.

γειτνιάω, pres. (3 sg. impf. ἐγειτνία S.*Ichn*.232, and v. sub fin.), *to be a neighbour, be adjacent*, Ar.*Ec*.327, D.55.3, *PTeb*.105.19 (ii B.C.), Plb.6.33.10, Jul.*Or*.5.168a, etc.:—chiefly in Prose, but Ep. part., γειτνιόωσαν πόντῳ *IG*14.889 (Sinuessa).

II. *border on, resemble*, γ. ṭ πολιτείᾳ Arist.*Pol*.1295ᵃ33; [τῷ καλῷ] Id.*Rh*.1367ᵇ12; νόσος γειτνιῶσα θανάτῳ Ph.2.548; τινὶ κακῷ Metrod.*Herc*.831.3: later fut. -άσω Gal.3.690: aor. ἐγειτνίᾱσα*Ps*.-Luc.*Philopatr*.1.

γειτνίεύω, *be a neighbour, border*, on, *PFlor*.60.7 (iii A.D.); w. dat., *POxy*.2190.57 (ii A.D.), *BGU*2061.7, 30 (iii A.D.) (see also γειτνέυω).

γειτονεία, ἡ, = γειτονία, *IG*5(2).443.13 (Megalop., ii/i B.C.), Plot.5.8.7; *nearness*, Phld.*D*.3.9.

γειτονεύω, = sq., c. dat., X.*Vect*.1.8, Str.3.3.8, al.: abs., Id.4.6.8, al., Phld.*Ir*.p.48 W., etc.:—Med., τὸ ἄλλο ἥμισυ τοῦ σώματος γειτονεύεται ταύτῃ τῇ ἴξει Hp.*Fract*.18.

γειτονέω, = γειτνιάω, c. dat., A.*Pers*.311, *Supp*.780 (lyr.), v.l. in S.*OC*1525, *SIG*685.38 (ii B.C.), Procop.*Aed*.4.1; γειτονεῦσʼ ἀποπνίγεις Call.*Iamb*.1.300: metaph., τὸ σῶμα γειτονῆσαν μετέλαβεν αὐτῆς (sc. ψυχῆς) Plot.3.9.2, cf. 1.2.5.

γειτονημα, ατος, τό, *neighbourhood, neighbouring place*, Alcm.116; ἁλμυρὸν καὶ πικρὸν γ. Pl.*Lg*.705a, cf. Ael.*Ep*.13, Procop.*Aed*.1.11, al., Agath.3.6; τῆς καρδίης καίριον γ. ὁ στόμαχος Aret.*CA*2.3, cf. *CD*2.6; *proximity*, τὸ ψυχῆς πρὸς τὸ ἄνω γ. Plot.5.1.3.

γειτονησις, εως, ἡ, = sq., Luc.*Symp*.33, Plot.1.2.5.

γειτονία, ἡ, *neighbourship* πικρὰ γ. Pl.*Lg*.843c, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1395b9; *neighbouring region*, Plot.4.4.19.

2. *quarter, ward*, in a city, J.*BJ*7.4.1:—hence, **-ίαρχος,** ὁ, *chief official of a ward*, Hsch. s.v. ῥεγεονάριος. Lang *Ath.Agora*XII L8 181 (iv B.C.; sp. γιτ- ib. 31.1035 (Lydia, ii A.D.)), *MAMA*7.301.

γειτονιάρχαι, οἱ, *magistrates of a* γειτονία or *ward*, Robert *Hell*.11/12.410 n. 1 (Constantinople).

γειτονίᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *group* or *guild of neighbours*, *IGRom*.4.548 (Orcistus, prob. iii A.D.); in connection w. a shrine, γ. Ἀχιλλέως Ἰῃτῆ‹ρ›ος *TAM*3(1).348 (Termessus); cf. γειτνίασις I 2b.

γειτονιάω, = γειτνιάω, Theopomp.Hist.253.

γειτόνισσα, ἡ, (*female*) *neighbour*, *PSI*876.5 (v/vi A.D.).

γειτοσύνη, ἡ, = γειτονία, Str.13.1.22, *INikaia*1202 (ii A.D.), *REG*2.24 (Acmonia, iii A.D.).

γειτοσυνος, η, ον, *neighbouring*, *AP*9.407 (Antip.), τὰ γειτόσυνα *IG*9(2).301.13 (Tricca, ii B.C.).

γείτων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *neighbour, borderer*, γείτονες ἠδὲ ἔται Μενελάου Od.4.16, cf. 9.48, Hes.*Op*.346, etc.; opp. σύνοικος, Pl.*Lg*.696b; γ. τινός E.*IT*1451, X.*An*.3.2.4; τινί ib. 2.3.18; ἐκ τῶν γ. or ἐκ γειτόνων *from* or *in the neighbourhood*, Ar.*Pl*.435, etc.; οἷον ἐκ γ. φωνὴν θηρευόμενοι Pl.*R*.531a; λύχνον ἐκ τῶν γ. ἐνάψασθαι Lys.1.14; ἐκ γ. τῆς πατρίδος μετοικεῖν Lycurg.21, cf. Str.10.4.12; rarely ἀπὸ γ. D.S.13.84; ellipt., ἐν γειτόνων δ' οἰκοῦσα living *in the neighbourhood*, Men.*Pk*.27, cf. *Dysc*.25, Luc.*Philops*.25, etc.; τὸ χωρίον τὸ ἐν γ. D.53.10: metaph., ἐν γ. εἶναι to be *of like kind*, Luc.*Icar*.8: prov., μέγα γείτονι γείτων Alcm.50, cf. Pi.*N*.7.87.

II. as Adj., *neighbouring, bordering*, πόλις, πόντος, Id.*P*.1.32, *N*.9.43; χώρα, πύλαι, ῥοαί, A.*Pers*.67 (lyr.), *Th*.486, S.*Aj*.418 (lyr.): c. dat., Ἀθήναις γ. πόλις E.*Ion*294; νεκροῖσι γ. θᾶκοι Id.*HF*1097; also in Prose, ἡ γ. πόλις Pl.*Lg*.877b; οἱ γ. βάρβαροι Jul.*Or*.2.72c, fig., γείτονα πότμου ἥβητήν Nonn.*D*.11.97; νέος .. Ἄϊδι γείτων ib. 11.214: neut. γεῖτον, *IG*1.426.67 (Athens, v B.C.), Hsch.: neut. pl. γείτω *IG*2.814a *B* 36.

III. γίτονας (sic)· τὰ δύο αἰδοῖα, Hsch.

γειωπείνης, ὁ, = γεωπείνης, Hdn.*Epim*.15.

γειώρας, ου, ὁ, *sojourner*, LXXIs.14.1, Ph.1.417.

2. *proselyte*, Hsch.

γεκαθά· ἑκοῦσα, Hsch. (Prob. Cret. ϝ έκαθθα ‹ ϝεκn̥τ-yᾰ.)

γέκαλον, (i.e. / έκηλον)· ἥσυχον, Id.

γεκᾶσα (γ = ϝ)· ἑκοῦσα, Id.

γέλα, ἁ, *hoar-frost*, cited by St.Byz. (γέλαν· πάχνην) as Sicilian or Oscan wd. in explanation of place-name Γέλα (s.v.); cf. Lat. *gelu*.

γελαβρίας, ὁ, name of a fish, *IGC*p.99 A39 (Acraephia, iii/ii B.C.); cf. γαλλεριάς, γαλαρίας.

γελαιώς· ὁ γέλως, Id.

γέλαν· αὐγὴν ἡλίου, Id. (ϝελ-, cf. εἵλη); cf. γελεῖν.

γελανδρόν· ψυχρόν, Id.

γελᾱνής, ές, (γελάω) *cheerful*, καρδία, θυμός, Pi.*O*.5.2, *P*.4.181.

γέλανοι, οἱ, *an inferior breed of horses*, Hsch.

γελᾱνόω, *brighten, cheer*: hence, *calm*, θυμόν B.5.80.

γελαρής· γαλήνη (Lacon.), Hsch.

γελαρίης, = γαλλερίας, Euthyd.ap.Ath.7.315f.

γέλαρος, v. γαλόως.

γέλας· ναύτας, Hsch.

γελᾰσείω, Desiderat. of γελάω, *to be ready to laugh*, Pl.*Phd*.64b.

γελᾰσιμος, ον, *laughable*, Stratt.73, Luc.*Somn*.5: less correct than γέλοιος, Phryn.206.

γελᾰσῖνος, ὁ, *laugher*, of Democritus, Ael.*VH*4.20; fem. γελατίνη Anaxandr.25.

II. οἱ γ. (sc. ὀδόντες) *the grinners*, i.e. *the front teeth*, which show when one laughs, Poll.2.91.

2. mostly pl., *dimples*, which appear in the cheeks when persons laugh, Mart.7.25 (sg.), Choerob. in *An.Ox*.2.188; also of *dimples in the hinder parts*, Alciphr.1.39, *AP*5.34 (Rufin).

γελᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *laughing*, *EM*801.13.

γελᾰσκω, = γελάω, *AP*7.621.

γελᾰσμα, ατος, τό, *smile*, κυμάτων ἀνήριθμον γέλασμα A.*Pr*.90.

II. *cause of laughter*, γῆρας πολυχρόνιον γ. Secund.*Sent*.12.

γελᾰστής, οῦ, ὁ, *laugher, sheerer*, S.*OT*1422:—fem. **-τρια,** Sch.Ar.*Th*.1068.

γελᾰστικός, ή, όν, *able to laugh*, S.E.*P*.2.211, Simp.*in Ph*.104.27; τό γ. Antig.*Mir*.175, Iamb.*Protr*.21. κς΄; ἄνθρωπος γολοστικόν Luc.*Vit.Auct*.26. Adv. -κῶς Suid.

γελᾰστός, ή, όν, *laughable*, ἔργα Od.8.307; of persons, Babr.45.12.

γελᾰστύς, ύος, ἡ, Ion. for γέλως, Call.*Del*.324.

γελάω, **γελόω** Od.21.105, Aeol. **γέλαιμι** Hdn.Gr.2.463, al.; Ep. part. γελόωντες Od.18.40, γελώοντες, -ώωντες, or -οίωντες ib. 111, cf. 20.390; Ep. impf. γελώων or -οίων 20.347; Dor. part. γελᾶσα, 3 pl. γελᾶντι, Theoc.1.36, 90; Aeol. γελαίσας Sapph.2.5: Att. fut. γελάσομαι Pl.*Phdr*.252b, X.*Smp*.1.16, etc.; later γελάσω *AP*5.178 (Mel.), 11.29 (Autom.), *Anacreont*.38.8, etc.: aor. ἐγέλᾰσα E.*IT*276, etc.; Ep. ἐγέλασσα Il.15.101; Dor. ἐγέλαξα Theoc.20.1, v.l. ib. 7.42; 3 pl. γέλαν for ἐγέλασαν Poet ap.*EM*255.6:—Pass., fut. -ασθήσομαι D.L.1.78, Luc.*Am*.2: aor. ἐγελάσθην D.2.10, (κατ-) Th.3.83, Pl.*Euthphr*.3c, etc.: pf. γεγέλασται (κατα-) Luc.*DMort*.1.1.

I. abs., *laugh, smile*, ἁπαλὸν γελάσαι Od.14.465; ἀχρεῖον γ. 18.163; γναθμοῖσι γελοίων ἀλλοτρίοισιν 20.347; δακρυόεν γ. Il.6.484; μηδὲν ἵλεων γ. S.*Aj*.1011; ἡ δ' ἐγέλασσε χείλεσιν, of feigned laughter, Il.15.101; ἐγέλασσε δέ οἱ φίλον ἦτορ his heart *laughed* within him, 21.389; γελῶ ὁρῶν Hdt.4.36:—Pass., εἵνεκα τοῦ γελασθῆναι for the sake of *a laugh being raised*, D.2.19.

2. of things, γέλασσε δὲ πᾶσα περὶ χθών Il.19.362; γαῖά τε πᾶσ' ἐγέλασσε *h.Cer*.14; γελᾷ δέ τε δώματα πατρός Hes.*Th*.40; γελῶντα ὑδάτη *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.32.4.

II. *laugh* at, ἐπ' αὐτῷ ἡδὺ γέλασσαν Il.2.270, 23.784; ἐπ' ἀλλήλοισι γελῶσιν Thgn.1113; γελᾷ δὲ δαίμων ἐπ' ἀνδρὶ θερμῷ *laughs scornfully* at .., A.*Eu*.560 (lyr.); ἐπί τινι at a thing, X.*Mem*.4.2.5, Pl.*Phlb*.50a: freq. c. dat., γελᾷ δὲ τοῖσδε .. ἄχεσιν πολὺν γέλωτα S.*Aj*.957 (lyr.), cf. 1043, Ar.*Nu*.560; ἐγέλασα ψολοκομπίαις *was amused* at them, Id.*Eq*.696; ὅταν ποτ' ἀνθρώποισιν ἡ τύχη γελᾷ Philem.110; εἰς ἐχθροὺς γ. S.*Aj*.79; ἐν κακοῖσι τοῖς ἐμοῖς A.*Ch*.222: rarely c. gen. pers., γελᾷ μου S.*Ph*.1125 (lyr.), cf. Pl.*Tht*.175b, Luc.*Dem.Enc*.16, Procop.*Goth*.4.28 (v.l.).

2. c. acc., *deride*, τινά Theoc.20.1; ἦ τόδε γελᾶτε, εἰ ..*;* X.*Smp*.2.19; τί δὲ τοῦτ' ἐγέλασας ἐτεόν*;* what is this you *are laughing at?* Ar.*Nu*.820:—Pass., *to be derided*, A.*Eu*.789 (lyr.), S.*Ant*.839 (lyr.); πρός τινος Id.*Ph*.1023; παρά τινος Id.*OC*1423.

γέλγει· βαπτίζει, χρωματίζει, Hsch.

γέλγη, έων, τά, = ῥῶπος, *frippery*: *the market where they are sold*, Eup.304, Luc.*Lex*.3. (γέλγη, ἡ, Ael.Dion.*Fr*.295, is prob. an error due to Eust.)

γελγηθεύειν· ἀπατηλογεῖν, Hsch.

γέλγια· πήνη, σπάθη, κουράλια, Id.

γελγῑδόομαι, Pass., *form a compound bulb*, of garlic, Thphr.*HP*7.4.11.

γέλγις, ἡ, gen. γέλγῑθος, also γέλγιος and -ιδος (in codd. freq. with false accent γελγίς, γελγίθος, etc., but cf. Hdn.Gr.1.87): pl. γέλγεις Thphr.*HP*7.4.11, *CP*1.4.5:—*head of garlic*, and in pl., the *cloves* which compose it, ἡ γέλγις διαιρεῖται εἰς τὰς γέλγεις Id.*HP*7.4.12, cf. Hp.*Nat.Mul*.77; πότιμοι γέλγῑθες *AP*6.232 (Crin.).

γελγοπωλέω, app. *sell fancy goods*, etc., Hermipp.11 K.-A., Hsch.

II. *sell* γέλγη, Hsch. **-πώλης,** ου, ὁ, *dealer in fancy goods*, Poll.7.198:—fem. **-πωλις,** ιδος, Cratin.48.

γέλεα· τέλεα Hsch.

γελεῖν· λάμπειν, ἀνθεῖν, Id.

γέλενος· ἀσφόδελος, νάρκισσος, Id.

Γελέοντες, οἱ, one of the four Ionic tribes, Plu.*Sol*.23, *CIG*3078 (Teos), 3664 (Cyzicus), etc.: **Γελέων,** οντος, ὁ, epith. of Zeus, *IG*2.1072, also Γλέοντες *Sokolowski*2.10.A35, 47 (Athens, v B.C.).

γελίκη· ἕλιξ, Hsch.

γέλιν· ὀρκιᾶν (leg. ὁρμιάν), Id.

γέλινθοι· ἐρέβινθοι, Id.

γέλλαι· τῖλαι (cf. Lat. *vello*), Id., (cf. ἑλλίζων).

γελλίζειν· γαργαλίζειν, Id.

γελλίξαι, (Aeol. for ϝειλίξαι)· συνειλῆσαι, Id. (In the above lemmata. exc. γελλίζειν, γ stands for ϝ.)

Γελλώ, οῦς, Aeol. **Γέλλω,** ως, ἡ, a kind of *vampire* or *goblin*, supposed to carry off young children, Sapph.47.

γελοδυτία· ἡλιοδυσία, Hsch.; cf. γέλαν.

γελοιάζω, aor. inf. γελοιάσαι Hsch. s.v. γελυνμάξαι, *jest*, LXXGe.19.14, Aristarch.ap.Ath.2.39e, Plu.2.231c, Arr.*Epict*.3.16.4, Jul.*Caes*.306b, Procop.*Arc*.9.

γελοιασμα, ατος, τό, gloss on ψιά, Hsch.

γελοιασμός, ὁ, *jesting*, LXXJe.31(48).27.

γελοιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *jester*, *buffoon*, Ptol.Megalop.2, LXXJb.31.5, Poll.5.128, prob. in Luc.*Merc.Cond*.4.

γελοιαστικός, ή, όν, *mirth-provoking*, Eust.1837.8.

γελοιάω, Ep. for γελάω, in aor. part. γελοιήσασα *h.Ven*.49.

γελοιομελέω, *write comic songs*, *AP*7.719 (Leon.).

γέλοιος or **γελοῖος,** α, ον, *mirth-provoking*, *amusing*, once in Hom., Il.2.215 (in Ep. form γελοίϊος); χρῆμα Archil.79, cf. Hdt.8.25; Αἰσώπου τι γ. Ar.*V*.566, cf. 1259; γελοῖα *jests*, Thgn.311; παρέξαι τὰ γελοῖα A.*fr*.47a ii 15 R. γέλοια λέγειν Anaxandr.10, Alex.183; opp. σπουδαῖος, X.*Cyr*.2.3.1, Pl.*Lg*.816d; τοῦ ἀληθοῦς ἕνεκα, οὐ τοῦ γ. Id.*Smp*.215a; τὸ γ. the *comic*, Arist.*Po*.1449a34, al.; τὰ γ. ἡδέα Id.*Rh*.1371b35; of persons, *facetious*, μισῶ γελοίους E.*Fr*.492; ἡδὺς κοὶ γ. Aeschin.1.126; γ. ἐστι καὶ βούλεται Pl.*Smp*.213c. Adv. -οίως Id.*Cri*.53d.

II. *ludicrous*, *absurd*, Ζεὺς γ. ὀμνύμενος τοῖς εἰδόσιν Ar.*Nu*.1241; γ. ἔσομαι αὐτοσχεδιάζων Pl.*Phdr*.236d; γ. ἰατρός, διδάσκαλος, Id.*Prt*.340e, *R*.392d; ἐπὶ τὸ -ότερον ὅμοιος a *caricature*, Arist.*Top*.117b17, cf. *Po*.1449a36: of arguments, etc., *paradoxical*, Pl.*Prt*.355a, *Tht*.158e, etc. Adv. -οίως, ἔχειν Id.*R*.528d, cf. Arist.*Mete*.362b12.—In *Smp*.189b, Pl. confines γ. to signf. 1, γ. εἰπεῖν ἀλλὰ μὴ καταγέλαστα. (Att. γέλοιος A.D.*Pron*.50.5, but γελοῖος Ael.Dion.*Fr*.101, and so cod. R in Ar.*Ach*.1058, *Nu*.1241. Some Gramm. expl. γέλοιος, = γέλωτος ἄξιος, γελοῖος, = γελωτοποιός, Ammon.p.38 V., *EM*224.43; others reversely, *Et.Gud*., etc.: Suid. gives both views. Phlp.ap.Eust.906.53 wrote γελοιός, = γελωτοποιός.)

γελοιότης, ητος, ἡ, *absurdity*, Ath.11.497f.

γελοιώδης, ες, = γέλοιος II, Porph.*Chr*.55, Procop.*Arc*.23, Goth.4.21, Sch.Ar.*V*.564. Adv. -δῶς Id.*Pl*.681, Hsch. s.v. ἀστείως.

γελοίων, γελοίωντες, γελόω, γελόωντες, v. sub gelavw.

γέλουτρον· ἔλυτρον, Hsch. (ϝελ-).

γελωμῐλία, ἡ, *fellowship in laughing*, *AP*9.573 (Ammian.).

γελσόν· ἀτυχές, Hsch.

γελυνμάξαι· γελοιάσαι, Id.

Γελχάνος (i.e. ϝελχ-), title of Zeus in Crete, Hsch.

Γελώιος, ὁ, month name, Γελωίου ἔκται ἐπὶ δέκα *SEG*39.996 (Camarina, ii/i B.C.).

γέλως, Aeol. **γέλος,** ὁ, gen. γέλωτος, Att. γέλω: dat. γέλωτι, Ep. γέλω or γέλῳ Od.18.100: acc. γέλωτα, poet. (and late Prose, Polyaen.1.34.2, f.l. in Palaeph.30) γέλων, v. infr. (acc. γέλω is v.l. in Od.18.350, cf. infr.): gen. pl. γελώτων Pl.*Lg*.732c: dat. γέλωσιν Ph.2.167, *PGiss*.1.3.6 (ii A.D.): (γελάω):—*laughter*, γέλῳ ἔκθανον Od.18.100; γέλω .. παρέχουσαι 20.8; ἄσβεστον γέλω (v.l. γέλον) ὦρσεν ib. 346; ἄσβεστος δ' ἄρ' ἐνῶρτο γέλως .. θεοῖσι Il.1.599; γέλων δ' ἑτάροισιν ἔτευχε Od.18.350; γέλων δ' ἔθηκε συνδείπνοις E.*Ion*1172; γέλωτα ποιεῖν, μηχανᾶσθαι, κινεῖν, X.*Cyr*.2.2.11 and 14, *Smp*.1.14; παρασκευάζειν Pl.*Lg*.669d; γέλων ξυντιθέναι, γέλωτα ἄγειν, S.*Aj*.303, 382; γ. ἔχει τινά Od.8.344; γ. ἂν γίγνοιτο Pl.*Plt*.295e; γέλωτος καταρραγέντος Ath.5.211c (so in Act., πολλοὺς κατέρρηξεν ἡμῶν γέλωτας Hippoloch.ib. 130c); κατασχεῖν γέλωτα X.*Cyr*.2.2.5, etc.; οὐ γέλωτα δεῖ σ' ἀφλεῖν E.*Med*.404, cf. Ar.*Fr*.898; ἐπὶ γέλωτι to provoke *laughter*, Hdt.9.82, Ar.*Ra*.405; γέλωτος ἄξια *ridiculous*, E.*Heracl*.507; ἅμα or σὺν γέλωτι, Pl.*Lg*.789d,

X.*An*.1.2.18; μετὰ γέλωτος Antiph.144.6; ἐν γέλωτι προφέρειν in *joke*, Plu.2.124d; πολὺς γ. loud *laughter*, X.*Cyr*.2.3.18, etc. (πλατὺς γ., which Thom.Mag.p.293 R. recommends, is not classical); μέγιστος, ἰσχυρὸς γ., Pl.*Plt*. l.c., *R*.388e; Σαρδόνιος γ. (v. Σαρδόνιος); Αἰάντειος γ. a maniac's *laugh*, Diogenian.1.17.

2. metaph. of waves, = γέλασμα, Opp.*H*.4.334.

II. *occasion of laughter, food for laughter*, πολὺς ἀστοῖσι φαίνεαι γ. Archil.172.4 W., Semon.7.74 W., γ. γίγνομαί τινι S.*OC*902; ταῦτ᾽ οὐ γ. κλύειν ἐμοῦ*;* E.*Ion*528; γέλωτά τινα τίθεσθαι Hdt.3.29, 7.209; ἀποδεῖξαι Pl.*Tht*.166a; εἰς γ. τρέπειν, ἐμβάλλειν, Th.6.35, D.10.75; ἐν γέλωτι ποιεῖσθαί τι Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.32, etc.; γ. ἔσθ᾽ ὡς χρώμεθα τοῖς πράγμασι D.4.25; ὅσα γὰρ .., πλείων ἐστὶ γ. τοῦ μηδενός Id.14.26.

III. *dimple* in the hinder parts, Luc.*Am*.14.

γελωτῖνος· καταγέλαστος, Hsch.

γελωτοποιέω, *to create, make laughter*, esp. by buffoonery, X.*Smp*.3.11, Pl.*R*.606c, Hyp.*Phil*.2.

γελωτοποΐα, ἡ, *buffoonery*, X.*Smp*.4.50, Luc.*Salt*.68, Procop.*Arc*.15.

γελωτοποιϊκῶς, Adv. *ridiculously*, Poll.9.149.

γελωτοποιός, όν, *exciting laughter, rid culous*, A.*Fr*.180.2; βωμολοχίαι Procop.*Arc*.9.

II. as Subst., *jester, buffoon*, X.*An*.7.3.33, *Smp*.1.11, Pl.*R*.620c.

2. = βατράχιον II (because it produced a wry face), Ps.-Dsc.2.175.

γελωτοφυή, ἡ, = foreg. 11. 2, Apul.*Herb*.8.

γελωτοφυλλις, ιδος, ἡ, *Indian hemp, Cannabis sativa*, Plin.*HN*24.164.

γελωτός, ή, όν, prob. f.l. for γελοῖος, Olymp.*in Alc*.p.10 C.

γελώων, **γελώωντες,** v. γελάω.

γεμίζω, (γέμω) *fill full of, load, freight* or *charge with*, prop. of a ship, τινός Th.7.53, X.*HG*6.2.25, etc.; γεμίσας τὴν ναῦν ξύλων Test.ap.D.21.168; ναῦν σίτου D.34.36; θηρίων τὰς ναῦς Plb.1.18.8; τραπέζας θοίνης *OGI*383.146 (Commagene); of animals, *load*, κτήνη *PFay*.117.14 (ii A.D.), cf. *PTeb*.419.17 (iii A.D.): c. dupl. acc., *PFlor*.195.4 (iii A.D.); σποδοῦ γ. λέβητας *charging* them *with* ashes, A.*Ag*.443; γεμίσω σε *let me fill* you, addressed to a cup, Theopomp.Com.32; αὑτόν *stuff, gorge*, Men.*Pk*.296; τὴν κοιλίαν ἀπό τινος v.l. in Ev.Luc.15.16:—Med., D.20.31; ἐγεμιζόμην ἀνθρωπείου τροφῆς Luc.*Asin*.46:—Pass., metaph. of the Cyclops, E.*Cyc*.505 (lyr.); of bees, γεμισθεῖσαι ἀποπέτονται Arist.*HA*624[b]2: c. gen., γ. ἀλαζονείας, εὐσεβείας, Ph.2.186, 357.

II. later, c. acc. rei, γεμίζειν ὕδωρ (sc. τὴν ὑδρίαν) *to fill* it *full of* water, Paus.3.13.3:—Pass., οἶνον, πῦρ γεμισθείς, *AP*12.85 (Mel.).

γεμισμα, ατος, τό, gloss on γέμος, Hsch.

γεμιστός, ή, όν, *laden, full*, Ath.9.381a.

γέμμα, Ion., = γάμμα, Democr.19.

γέμματα· ἱμάτια, Hsch. (ϝέμμ-, cf. εἶμα).

γέμος, ους, τό, *load*, σπλάγχν᾽, ἐποίκτιστον γέμος A.*Ag*.1221.

γεμόω, = γεμίζω, *PRein*.53.4 (iii A.D.).

γεμπός· κοῖλος, Hsch.

γεμπύλος, ὁ, = πηλαμύς, Id.

γέμω, used only in pres. and impf., *to be full*, prop. of a ship, Hdt.8.118, X.*HG*5.1.21: generally, πάντα γ. Jul.*Mis*.368c, of a tomb, *SEG*34.1469 (Palestine, A.D. 588).

b. = κύειν, Hsch.

2. c. gen. rei, *to be full of*, πλοῖα γέμοντα χρημάτων Th.7.25; λιμὴν ἔγεμεν πλοίων Pl.*Criti*.117e; κώμας πολλῶν καὶ ἀγαθῶν γεμούσας X.*An*.4.6.27; of animal's, *to be laden*, ὄνοι γέμοντες οἴνου καὶ βρωμάτων Posidon.5: metaph., κόμπος τῆς ἀληθείας γ. A.*Ag*.613, cf. S.*OT*4; γέμω κακῶν δή E.*HF*1245; γ. θρασύτητος Pl.*Lg*.649d; ἀσυμμετρίας καὶ αἰσχρότητος γέμουσαψυχή Id.*Grg*.525a; πικρίας Phld.*Ir*.p.56 W.: c. dat., *to be filled with*, ἰτρίοισι, πέμμασι, Archipp.9, Antiph.174.2; γῆν πυρὸς γέμουσαν ῥεύμασιν Carc.5; γ. ἐξ ἁρπαγῆς Ev.Matt.23.25.

γεναρχέω, *to be the ancestor of the human race*, ὁ γεναρχῶν ἄνθρωπος (of the Gnostic πρωτάνθρωπος) Iamb.*Myst*.10.5.

γενάρχης, ου, ὁ, *founder* or *head of family* or *race*, Call.*fr*.229.1 Pf., Lyc.1307; of Cronos, Orph.*H*.13.8; epith. of Heracles, *IG*5(1).497 (Sparta), al.; of Abraham, Ph.1.513, of Abraham, Isaac and Jacob, id.1.646.

b. transf., of the 70 elders, Ph.2.111; of the ἐθνάρχης at Alexandria, id.2.527.

γενεά, ᾶς, Ion. **γενεή,** ῆς, ἡ, Ep. dat. γενεῆφι Il.14.112: (γενέσθαι):

I. of the persons in a family,

1. *race, family*, Πριάμου γ. Il.20.306, cf. Od.1.222, 16.117; γενεήν τε τόκον τε Il.15.141; ἴδμεν .. γενεήν, ἴδμεν δὲ τοκῆας 20.203, cf. 214; γενῇ ὑπέρτερος higher *by birth* or *blood*, 11.786 (but *younger* in Archil.ap.Sch.ad l.); ταύτης εἶναι γ. καὶ αἵματος *of* this *race* and blood, Il.6.211; πατρόθεν ἐκ γενεῆς ὀνομάζειν 10.68; γενεῇ *by birthright*, Od.1.387; Αἰτωλὸς γενεήν *by descent*, Il.23.471; γενεὴν Διός 21.187; γενεὴ ἔκ τινος *descent* from .., ib. 157; γενεὴν ἀπὸ Θρηίκης Hdt.2.134; of horses, *breed, stock*, Il.5.265, 268: pl., χρήματα καὶ γενεάς *families*, Plu.*Tim*.34; γενεὰν ποιεῖσθαι to have *issue*, *GDI*1798 (Delph.); πατριὰν .. καὶ γενεάν *gens* and (immediate) *family*, *Schwyzer*409 (Elis, vi B.C.), pl. *children*, *Schwyzer*424 (Elis, iv B.C.): hence, *tribe, nation*, Περσῶν γ., Τυρρηνῶν γ., A.*Pers*.912 (lyr.), *Eleg*.2:—rare in Prose, τίς ὢν γενεάν*;* X.*Cyr*.1.1.6; καὶ αὐτὸν καὶ τὰν γ. ἀπολέσθαι *SIG*306.8 (Tegea, iv B.C.).

2. *race, generation*, οἵηπερ φύλλων γ. τοιήδε καὶ ἀνδρῶν Il.6.146; δύο γ. μερόπων ἀνθρώπων 1.250, etc., cf. Hdt.2.142, Th.1.14, Heraclit.ap.Plu.2.415e (but, = μήν, Id.ap.Lyd.*Mens*.3.14); ἀστὴν ἐξ ἀστῶν ἀμφοτέρων ἐπὶ τρεῖς γ. γεγενημένην *SIG*1015.6 (Halic.); *age*, γ. ἀνθρωπηΐη the historical, opp. to the mythical, *age*, Hdt.3.122; ἐπὶ τῆς ἡμετέρας γ. D.H.3.15.

3. *offspring*, Il.21.191, Orac.ap.Hdt.6.86, S.*Aj*.189 (lyr.); of a single person, Τυροῦς γ. (i.e. Pelias) Pi.*P*.4.136, cf. *I*.8(7).71, *SEG*33.765 (form γενιά, Italy, iii/ii B.C.).

4. metaph., *class, kind*, τὸ σύμμετρον καὶ καλὸν καὶ ὁπόσα τῆς γ. ταύτης ἐστίν Pl.*Phlb*.66b; ταύτης τοι γενεᾶς ὁ νοῦς οὗτος Plot.5.1.7.

II. of Time or Place,

1. *birthplace*, γ. ἐπὶ λίμ̣ν Γυγαῖ Il.20.390, cf. Od.1.407; of an eagle's *eyrie*, 15.175.

2. *age, time of life*, γενεῆφινεώτατος Il.14.112; γενῇ πρεσβύτατος, προγενέστερος, ὁπλότερος, 6.24, 9.161, Od.19.184.

3. after Hom., *time of birth*, ἐκ γενεῆς Hdt.3.33, 4.23; ἀπὸ γ. X.*Cyr*.1.2.8, *birth*, γ. ἑτέρη, of Dionysus, *APl*.257.

γενεᾱλογέω, Ion. **γενεη-,** *trace a pedigree*, γ. γένεσιν Hdt.2.146; γ. ἑωυτόν *draw out* one's pedigree, ib. 143; γ. τὴν συγγένειαν X.*Smp*.4.51; γ. τινά τινος Plu.2.894b; γ. τινὰ γενέσθαι, εἶναι .., Id.*Lyc*.1, Paus.5.14.9; περί τινος Luc.*Salt*.7: abs., οἱ-λογοῦντες Isoc.15.180, Thphr.*Char*.28.2:—Pass., Hp.*Sept*.4; ταῦτα μέν νυν γεγενεηλόγηται Hdt.6.54; τὰ νυνδή γενεαλογηθέντα Pl.*Ti*.23b; γενεαλογούμενος ἔκ τινος Ep.Hebr.7.6; ἐγενεαλογήθη (impers.) *the genealogy was reckoned*, LXX1Ch.5.1.

γενεᾱλογημα, ατος, τό, *pedigree*, Eust.18.29.

γενεᾱλογία, ἡ, *tracing a pedigree*, Pl.*Cra*.396c, al.: in pl., Isoc.11.8; title of work by Hecataeus; γ. καὶ μῦθοι Plb.9.2.1, cf. 1Ep.Ti.1.4, Jul.*Or*.7.205c, γενεολογία dub.l. in Max.Tyr.23.1.

γενεᾱλογικός, ή, όν, *genealogical*, Plb.9.1.4, Ph.2.141, S.E.*M*.1.253.

γενεᾱλογος, ὁ, *genealogist*, D.H.1.13, D.L.1.115.

γενεάρχης, ου, ὁ, = ἄρχων τοῦ γένους, *IG*3.1278, cf. *OGI*531 (Bith.); = γενάρχης (which is freq. v.l.), Apollod.2.1.4, Heraclit.*All*.22, Jul.*Ep*.89, etc.; πόλεως γ. *chief, sheikh*, *CRAcad.Inscr*.1924.28 (Dura).

γενεάρχικός, ή, όν, *patrimonial*, χωρία Just.*Edict*.3.1.1, Just.*Nov*.21.1.

γενεῆθεν, Adv. *from birth, by descent*, Arat.260; ἄγραυλοι γ. *AP*7.415 (Pers.).

γενέθλη, Dor. **-θλα,** ἡ:

I. of persons, *race, stock, family*, c. gen. pers., Παιήονός εἰσι γενέθλης Od.4.232, cf. 13.130; σῆς ἐξ αἵματός εἰσι γενέθλης of the *race* by blood, Il.19.111; γενέθλην *by birth* or *origin*, ἦν δὲ γ. Ἴκιος Call.*Aet*.1.1.7; of horses, *breed, stock*, Il.5.270; θηρῶν γ. *h.Hom*.27.10; τῶν ἀλιθίων ἀπείρων [ἐστὶ] γενέθλα Simon.5.6.

2. *offspring*, *h.Ap*.136, S.*El*.129 (lyr.), 226 (lyr.), etc.

3. *birth parturition*, *AP*6.272 (Pers.); metonym. *that which gives birth* to, [κ]υδαλίμαν θέον πάντων γενέθλαν Alc.129.7 L.-P. γενέθλας ἀρχά *Hymn.Is*.36.

II. *birthplace*, ὅθι ἀργύρου ἐστὶ γ. Il.2.857.

2. *generation, age*, οὔ τι παλαιόν, ἐφ' ἡμετέρῃ δὲ γενέθλῃ Opp.*H*.5.459.

3. *time of birth*, ἐκ γενέθλης D.P.1044.

γενέθλήϊος, ον, = γενέθλιος, Orac.ap.Eus.*PE*6.2.

γενέθλια, τά, v. γενέθλιος.

γενέθλιάζω, *keep a birthday*, App.*BC*4.134.

γενέθλιᾰκός, ή, όν, *belonging to a birthday*, ὧραι *AP*6.321 (Leon.); ἡμέρα Vett.Val.26.14, al., cf. Ph.2.529.

II. = γενεθλιαλόγος, Gal.15.441, cf. Gell.14.1.1.

γενέθλιάς, άδος, ἡ, (sc. ἡμέρα) *birthday*, *GVI*2039.2 (Mytilene, ?i/ii A.D.).

γενεθλιᾱλογέω, *cast nativities, practise astrology*, Str.16.1.6:—Med., *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.170.

γενεθλιᾱλογία, ἡ, *casting of nativities, astrology*, J.*AJ*18.6.9, Ptol.*Tetr*.7, Iamb.*Myst*.9.1, Hierocl.*Prov*.ap.Phot.p.172 B.

γενεθλιᾱλογικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for nativity-casting*, Ptol.*Tetr*.54: ἡ -κή (sub. τέχνη), = foreg., Ph.1.464.

γενεθλιᾱλογος, ὁ, *caster of nativities*, Ptol.*Tetr*.13, Hierocl.*Prov*.ap.Phot.p.172 B., Iamb.*Myst*.1.18.

γενεθλίδιος, ον, = γενέθλιος, δῶρα *AP*6.325 (Leon.), cf. 243 (Diod.).

γενεθλιολόγος, = γενεθλιαλ-, Hsch. s.v. ἀστρολόγος.

γενέθλιος, ον also α, ον, Lyc.1194, η, ον Call.*fr*.202.21 Pf.:—*of* or *belonging to one's birth*, γ. δόσις a *birthday* gift. A.*Eu*.7; ἡ γενέθλιος ἡμέρα *birthday*, Epicur.*Fr*.217, *OGI*111.29 (ii B.C.), etc.; γενεθλία ἡμέρα ib. 222.6 (iii B.C.): pl., ib. 493.20 (ii. A.D.); τῇ γενεθλίᾳ *POxy*.494.24 (ii A.D.); and ἡ γενέθλιος, without ἡμέρα, *CIG*3957*b*, Luc.*Dem.Enc*.2; γενέθλιον ἦμαρ *AP*6.261 (Crin.); also ἀγὼν γ. τοῦ θεάτρου *to celebrate a birthday*, *CIG*4342*d* (Aspendus); τὰ γ. *birthday feast*, *SIG*463.11; γ. θύειν offer *birthday offerings*, E.*Ion*653, Pl.*Alc*.1.121c; ἑστιᾶν Luc.*Herm*.11, cf. *BGU*362 x 9 (iii A.D.), etc.

II. *of one's race* or *family*, esp. of tutelary gods, Ζεὺς γ. Pi.*O*.8.16, *P*.4.167; γ. δαίμων Id.*O*.13.105; γ. θεοί A.*Th*.639 (but in Pl.*Lg*.729c, 879d, *presiding over generation*, and in D.H.1.67, = *Penates*); αἷμα γ. *kindred* blood, E.*Or*.89; γ. ἀραί a *parent's* curse, A.*Ch*.912.

III. *giving birth, generative*, γενέθλιος ἀκτίνων πατήρ, i.e. thy Sun, Pi.*O*.7.70; γ. πόρος thy *natal* stream, A.*Eu*.293; βλάσται γ. S.*OC*972; ἀνέλυσα γενέθλιον .. [δελ-φύν], of her first child, *Hymn.Is*.17.

γενεθλίωμα, ατος, τό, = γενέθλη, Iamb.ap.Sch.Hes.*Th*.459.

γένεθλον, τό, = γενέθλη, *race, descent*, A.*Supp*.290.

2. *offspring*, Id.*Ag*.784 (lyr.), 914, etc.; γ. Οἰταίου πατρός S.*Ph*.453; τὰ θνητῶν γ. the *sons* of men, Id.*OT*1425.

γενειάζω, Dor. **-άσδω,** (γένειον) *get a beard, come to man's estate*, D.H.1.76, *AP*12.12 (Flacc.); ἄρτι γενειάσδων Theoc.11.9, cf. *CIG*3715 (Apamea Bith.): pf. γεγενείακα Philem.15.

γενειάς, άδος, ἡ, *beard*, κυάνεαι .. γενειάδες ἀμφὶ γένειον (pl. for sg.) Od.16.176; δάσκιον γενειάδα A.*Pers*.316, cf. S.*Tr*.13, Theoc.2.78; πρός ‹σε› γενειάδος .. ἄντομαι E.*Supp*.277.

2. pl., *cheeks*, E.*Ion*1460, Ph.1381, *IT*1366; of horses, χαλινὰ γενειάσιν ἀφρίζοντες δάπτον Q.S.4.548.

II. *bandage for the chin*, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.20.9, Gal.18(1).786.

γενειᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *growth of the beard*, in pl., Plot.4.3.13.

γενειάσκω, *begin to get a beard*, Pl.*Smp*.181d, X.*Cyr*.4.6.5; ἄρτι γενειάσκων *IG*3.1314.

γενειαστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *chin-strap* of a bridle, Poll.1.147.

γενειάτης, [ᾱ], Ep. and Ion. **-ήτης,** ου, ὁ, *bearded*, Theoc.17.33, Luc.*Bis Acc*.28, Jul.*Or*.4.131a, Call.*Dian*.90:—fem. **-ᾶτις,** τρίγλα Sophr.31; Ion. γενειῆτις τρίγλη Eratosth.12.

γενειάω, = γενειάζω, *grow a beard, get a beard*, ἐπὴν δὴ παῖδα γενειήσαντα ἴδηαι Od.18.269, cf. 176, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.20, X.*An*.2.6.28, etc.; εἰς ἄνδρα γενειῶν Theoc.14.28.

2. *have a beard*, Ar.*Ec*.145, Pl.*Plt*.270e, Arist.*GA*746^{b}24, D.C.68.15.

γενειόλης, ου, voc. γενειόλα, *bearded*, epith. of Hermes, Call.*fr*.199.1 Pf.

γενειον, τό, (γένυς) *beard*, Od.16.176; πολιὸν γ. Il.22.74; esp. in supplication, ἔλλαβε χειρὶ γενείου 8.371; γ. χειρὶ παχείῃ ἁψάμενος 10.454; γενείου λευκήρη τρίχα A.*Pers*.1056 (lyr.), cf. Th.666, Hdt.2.36: in pl., S.*OT*1277, Plu.*Ant*.1; κείρασθαι τὰ γ. Id.PluCat.Mi;53: prov. of a lean animal, οὐδὲν ἄλλο πλὴν γ. τε καὶ κέρατα nothing but *chin* and horns, Ar.*Av*.902, *beard*, Hdt.6.117: pl., Theoc.6.36, J.*AJ*11.5.3, Paus.2.10.3, Theo Sm.p.104 H.

b. a lion's *mane*, Luc.*Cyn*.14.

2. *chaps*, Arist.*HA*518^{b}17; *jaws*, *AP*7.531 (Antip. Thess.).

3. pl., *teeth* of a saw, Nic.*Th*.53.

4. perh. some form of clamp or fastening in *IG*11(2).165.11, 28 (Delos, iii B.C.).

5. *barbel* of a fish, Ael.*NA*15.11.

γενειοσυλλεκτάδαι, οἱ, *beard-gatherers*, Ath.4.157b.

γενεολογία, v. γενεαλογία.

γενεός· εἶδός τι πελέκεος, Hsch.

γενέρωσος, η, ον, Lat. *generosus*, *of noble birth*, *IEphes*.1540, *JÖAI*23 *Beibl*.171.118.

γενεσιακός, ή, όν, = γενεθλ-, ἡμέρα Vett.Val.19.27, κατὰ τὸ γ. *BGU*1843.12 (i B.C.).

γενεσιᾱλόγος, (**-ολόγος,** *Gloss*.), ὁ, = γενεθλιαλόγος, Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat*.23, v.l. in Artem.2.69.

γενεσιάρχης, ου, ὁ, *creator*, τοῦ κάλλους LXXWi.13.3; of the Sun, Jul.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.136.2.

γενεσιαρχικός, ή, ον, = γενεαρχικός, χωρία Just.*Nov*.21.2.

γενεσιος, ον, = γενέθλιος, θεός Plu.2.402a; epith. of Posidon, Paus.2.38.4.

II. Γενέσιον, τό, shrine of Posidon Γ., Paus. l.c.

III. γενέσια, τά, *day kept in memory of the dead*, Hdt.4.26, cf. Ammon.p.36 V., Phryn.83; to be distinguished from γενέθλια *birthday-feast*, though used for it in Pl.*Lg*.784d (s.v.l.) and later Gk., *POxy*.736.56 (i B.C./i A.D.), *PFay*.114.20 (i/ii A.D.), etc., Alciphr.3.18 and 55, Ev.Matt.14.6, Ev.Marc.6.21, D.C.47.18; so ἡ γ. ἡμέρα, = ἡ γενέθλιος, *CIG*2883*c* (Branchidae); ἡ γ. alone, *OGI*583.14 (Cyprus); τῇ τοῦ Σεβαστοῦ ἐμμήνῳ γ. *IGRom*.4.353^{b} (Pergam., ii A.D.).

2. ὁ Γενέσιος name of month, *Hesperia*27.75 (*c*.200 B.C.).

γενεσιουργέω, *bring into being*, μυριάδας ψυχῶν Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.169 A.

γενεσιουργία, ἡ, *generation*, *Corp.Herm*.13.21, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.9; τοῦ κόσμου Id.Iamb.*Myst*.1.11.

γενεσιουργός, όν, *concerned with* or *incident to generation*, φύσις ibid.; δαίμονες ib. 2.7; παθήματα Id.*VP*32.228; ἀστήρ Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11; ὁρμαί Procl.*in Cra*.p.105 P.; δυνάμεις Id.ProclInst;209; θεοί Dam.*Pr*.381, al.; τὸ γ. ib. 349:—Subst. γ., ὁ, *author of existence*, c. gen., LXXWi.13.5; τῆς παλιγγενεσίας *Corp.Herm*.13.4; *fashioner, creator*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44; παντὸς κόσμου Jul.*Gal*.100c.

γένεσις, εως, ἡ, (γενέσθαι) *origin, source*, Ὠκεανόν τε θεῶν γένεσιν Il.14 201; Ὠκεανοῦ, ὅς περ γ. πάντεσσι τέτυκται ib. 246, cf. Pl.*Tht*.180d; *beginning*, in dual, τοῖν γενεσέοιν ἡ ἑτέρα Id.PlPhd;71e.

II. *manner of birth*, Hdt.1.204, 6.69, etc.; *race, descent*, Id.2.146; πατρὸς οὖσα γένεσιν Εὐρύτου S.*Tr*.380; κατὰ γένεσιν, opp. καθ' υἱοθεσίαν, *IG*12(1).181 (Rhodes).

2. Astrol., *nativity, geniture*, *AP*11.164 (Lucill.), 183 (Id.), *Epigr.Gr*.314.21 (Smyrna), *PLond*.1.98^{r}60 (i A.D.), Vett.Val.216.6: hence, *lot, fortune*, Astramps.*Orac*.16.8, 23.7, *SEG*7.904 (Gerasa).

III. *production, generation, coming into being*, opp. ὄλεθρος, Parm.8.21; more usu. opp. φθορά, Pl.*Phlb*.55a, etc.; περὶ γενέσεως καὶ φθορᾶς, title of work by Arist.: generally, *formation*, πύου Hp.*Aph*.2.47; *origination, making*, ἱματίων, περὶ τὰ ἀμφιέσματα, Pl.*Plt*.281b, e; γ. καὶ οὐσία δικαιοσύνης Id.PlR;359a.

2. = τὸ γίγνεσθαι, *becoming*, opp. οὐσία, ib. 525b, *Ti*.290, Procl.*Inst*.45, al.

IV. concrete, *creation*, i.e. *all created things*, Pl.*Phdr*.245e; γ. καὶ κόσμος Id.PlTi;29e, freq. in Ph., as 1.3, al., cf. Plot.6.3.2, etc.

V. *race*, *kind* or *sort* of animals, Pl.*Plt*.265b, etc.; *family*, δίδυμος γ. of the Spartan kings, Id.PlLg;691d.

VI. *generation, age*, Id.PlPhdr;252d: pl., Id.*Plt*.310d; κατὰ περίστασιν τῆς γ. according to the circumstances of his *time*, Porph.*Sent*.32.

VII. παιδοπόρος γ. *genitalia muliebria*, *AP*9.311 (Phil.).

VIII. Math., *generation* of a figure, Papp.234.4, al.

b. *origin* of a spiral, Id.272.7; ἡ ἐν γ. εὐθεῖα the *initial* line, Id.286.22.

Γενεσιών, ῶνος, ὁ, (sc. μήν), name of month at Magnesia on the Maeander, *Inscr.Magn*.116.

γενέτειρα, fem. of γενετήρ, *mother*, Pi.*N*.7.2, *CIG*4132 (Galatia); late Prose, τροφὸς πάνταων καὶ γ. ἡ γῆ Artem.1.79; ἀλήθεια γ. Plot.5.8.4, of Aphrodite, as mother of the imperial family, *Venus Genetrix*, *SEG*30.1253 (Caria, i A.D.).

II. *daughter*, Euph.84.4.

γενέτή, ἡ, = γενεά 11.3, ἐκ γενετῆς from *the hour of birth*, Il.24.535, Od.18.6; εὐθὺς ἐκ γ. Arist.*EN*1144^{b}6; opp. δι' ἔθος, ib. 1154^{a}33; later ἀπὸ γενετῆς Iamb.*VP*30.171.

γενέτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = γενέτης, *Epic.Alex.Adesp*.3.10, Arist.*Mu*.397^{a}4, *IG*3.716, Coluth.373, Tryph.294: in pl., *parents*, *IG*7.2543, Nonn.*D*.4.61, al.

γενέτης, ου, ὁ, *begetter, ancestor*, E.*Or*.1011 (anap.), Call.*Epigr*.23.2; *father*, *IG*3.1335, 12(7).115 (Amorgos); γενέται καὶ πατρὶς ἔχουσιν ὀστέα, i.e. *the tomb of my fathers*, *BMus.Inscr*.2.179, al.: in pl., *parents*, *IG*4.682 (Hermione): generally, *author*, *Epigr.Gr*.979.4 (Philae).

2. *son*, ὁ Διὸς γ. S.*OT*472; ὁ ἐμὸς γ. E.*Ion*916 (lyr.).

II. as Adj., = γενέθλιος, θεοί A.*Supp*.77 (lyr.), E.*Ion*1130.

2. *produced*, ὁ Νεῖλος θέρει γ. Olymp.*in Mete*.94.9, see also γονέτης.

γενέτήσιος, ον, *sexual*, ὁρμή *AP*15.12.12 (Leo Phil.).

γενέτικός, ή, όν, :—fem. κή (sc. πτῶσις), ἡ, *genitive case*, Sch.D.P.449.

γενέτιος, ὁ, (sc. μήν), name of month at Halos, *IG*9(2).109*a*74.

γενέτις, ἡ, fem. of γενέτης LXXWi.7.12: acc. -τιν Aglaïas10.

Γενετυλλίς, ίδος, ἡ, *goddess of one's birth-hour*, Ar.*Nu*.52: in pl., Id.*Th*.130, Luc.*Pseudol*.11.

γενέτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = γενέτης, πόντος γ. νεφέων ἀνέμων τε Xenoph.30.5, cf. Hdt.8.137; γ. πατήρ E.*Ion*136 (lyr.), cf. *IG*5(1).540 (Lacon.), 14.1565, Arist.*Mu*.397^{b}21, 399^{a}31; Ἀπόλλων ὁ γ. Id.*Fr*.489; Ἁδριανῷ γενέτορι *IGRom*.4.562 (Aezani).

γενή, ἡ, poet. for γενεά, Call.*Fr*.241, Herod.2.1, 4.84.

γενηΐς, ΐδος, Att. **γενής,** ῇδος, ἡ, *pickaxe, mattock*, S.*Ant*.249.

γένημα, ατος, τό, *produce*, of the fruits of the earth (cf. γέννημα) *PRev.Laws*24.15, al. (iii B.C.), LXXGe.40.17, al.; γ. τῆς ἀμπέλου Ev.Marc.14.25: pl., τοῦ ἐνεστῶτος ἔτους *OGI*262.9 (Syria), cf. *BGU*188.9 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.277.6 (i B.C.); γ. καὶ ἐπιγενήματα *PRyl*.154.22 (i A.D.), etc.

b. perh. *year*, in respect of its produce, *BGU*2269.15 (ii A.D.).

γενημάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., *PEdgar*41.9.

γενημᾰτογρᾰφέω, *sequester produce of land* for non-payment of taxes, in Pass., *PFay*.23.14, 26.8, al., *BGU*291, 599.

γενημᾰτογρᾰφία, ἡ, *sequestration*, prob. in Wilcken *Chr*.363 (ii A.D.).

γενημᾰτογρᾰ́φος ὁ, *sequestrator*, *PLond*.454.b4 (iv A.D.).

γενημᾰτοφύλαξ, [ῠ], ακος, ὁ, *custodian of crops*, *PMagd*.1.10 (iii B.C.), etc.:—hence **-φῠλᾰκέω,** τὸν σπόρον *PTeb.ined.*, and **-φῠλᾰκία,** ἡ, *PTeb*.27.4 (pl.), al. (ii B.C.), *PRyl*.90.50 (iii A.D.), *PGen*.86 (?ii B.C.).

γενητικός, v.l. for γενν-, Arist.*Top*.124ᵃ24.

γενητός, ἡ, όν, (γενέσθαι) *originated* or *originable*, Arist.*Cael*.280ᵇ15 sqq., v.l. in Pl.*Ti*.28b, c, cf. Ph. 1.3, al. (Freq. confused with γεννητός in codd.)

Γενιακός, ὁ, epith. of Apollo, *IGRom*.1.740.

γενιᾶς· ἔκγονος, Hsch.

γενικός, ή, όν, *belonging to* or *connected with the* γένος, Arist.*Top*.102ᵃ36; ἡ διαφορὰ γ. ib. 101ᵇ18; *generic*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.28, Phld.*Sign*.18, 19, etc., opp. to ἰδικός (*particular*), *Cod.Just*.3.2.2.1, 6.48.1.8: Comp., *Stoic*.2.117, Ptol.*Phas*.p.5 H.: Sup., Diog.Bab.*Stoic*.3.214, *BGU*282.19 (ii A.D.), etc. Adv. -κῶς, Cic.*Att*.1.14.2, M.Ant.8.55, Plot.6.1.9, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.22 P., etc., comp., Cic.*Att*.9.10.6 (cj.)

2. *principal, typical*, ὀρχήσεις Luc.*Salt*.34 (Comp.), cf. 22 (Sup.).

II. *consisting of families*, φυλαί D.H.4.14, etc.; *of the family*, νόμος *CIG*3467.54 (Sardis), cf. 2712 (Mylasa).

III. *sexual*, ἁμάρτημα Hdn.6.1.5 (dub.).

IV. *in kind*, opp. ἀργυρικός, λόγος *PFlor*.77.7 (iii A.D.).

V. Gramm., ἡ γενική (sc. πτῶσις) *genitive case*, *Stoic*.2.59, D.T.636, etc.

γενισμός, ὁ, *arrangement according to* γένη, *classification of rents according to* (1) *hypothetical estimate* and (2) *actual method of collection*, *PTeb*.67.5, al. (ii B.C.).

γέννᾰ, Emp.17.27, 22.9, A.*Pr*.853 (but γέννᾱ in lyr. passages of E., as *Hec*.159), ης, ἡ:—poet. for γένος, *descent, birth, origin*, γέννᾳ μεγαλυνομένων A.*Pr*.892, cf. *Ag*.760 (lyr.), pl. πάντες δὲ βροτοὶ χ[άρεν σαῖς, ὦ Β]άκχιε, γένναις Philod.Scarph.10.

2. *origin*, [τοῦ ὄντος] Parm.8.6; διέχειν γέννῃ τε κρήσει τε Emp.22.7; γῆ γ. πάντων Secund.*Sent*.15; *production*, πύου Aret.*SD*1.14; ὑγρῶν ib. 15.

II. *offspring, son*, Pi.*O*.7.23; θνᾴσκοντα γέννας ἄτερ A.*Th*.748; λαγίνα γ. Id.*Ag*.119; *generation*, πέμπτη δ' ἀπ' αὐτοῦ γέννα Id.*Pr*.853, cf. 774.

2. *race, family*, οὐρανία γ. ib. 165; ἀρσένων γ. E.*Med*.428 (lyr.): rare in Prose, ἡ τοῦ πέρατος γ. Pl.*Phlb*.25d, cf. Is.PlFr;136.

3. *creation, creature*, *PMag.Leid.V*.7.14.

4. personified, *Creative Force*, ib.W.5.3.

III. of the Moon, *coming forth*, Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat*.21, Sch.Arat.735, Paul.Al.*G*.4.

γεννάδας, [νᾰ], ου, ὁ, (Dor. word) *noble, generous*, χρηστὸς καὶ γ. Ar.*Ra*.179; γ. καὶ πρᾶος Pl.*Phdr*.243c, cf. Arist.*EN*1100ᵇ32; *highly bred*, ἐπὶ τῶν γενναδῶν ἵππων Polem.*Phgn*.78; *notable*, c. inf., Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.33, w. non-Dor. inflexion, συμβίῳ γεννάδῃ καὶ ἑαυτῇ Mitchell *N. Galatia*109.

γένναιάζω, *to be brave*, Sch.E.*Hipp*.206:—also **-αΐζομαι** Suid. s.v. τὴν λεοντῆν ἐνδύου.

γένναιοπρεπής, ές, *befitting a noble*: only in Adv. -πῶς Ar.*Pax*988.

γένναῖος, α, ον also ος, ον, E.*Hec*.592: (γέννα):—*true to one's birth* or *descent* (εὐγενὲς μέν ἐστι τὸ ἐξ ἀγαθοῦ γένους, γενναῖον δὲ τὸ μὴ ἐξιστάμενον ἐκ τῆς αὑτοῦ φύσεως Arist.*HA*488ᵇ19, cf. Rh.1390ᵇ22), οὔ μοι γενναῖν ἀλυσκάζοντι μάχεσθαι Il.5.253 (nowhere else in Hom.); γενναῖον δέ σοι ταχέως ὑπακούειν Ar.*Fr*.28 D.: hence,

I. of persons, *high-born, noble*, Archil.107, etc.; τέκνα Hdt.1.173; ὦ γονῇ γενναῖε S.*OT*1469; ἐσθλοὺς ἔκ τε γενναίων γεγῶτας Id.*Fr*.107.3; γενναῖός τις ἑπτὰ πάππους ἔχων ἀποφῆναι Pl.*Tht*.174e; οἱ γ., opp. οἱ ἀγεννεῖς, Arist.*Pol*.1296ᵇ22; so of animals, *well-bred*, σκύλαξ Pl.*R*.375a, X.*Cyr*.1.4.15; opp. ἀγεννής, Arist.*HA*558ᵇ16.

2. *noble in mind, high-minded*, Hdt.3.140 (Sup.), S.*El*.129 (lyr.), etc.; τὸ γ., = γενναιότης, Id.*OC*569; of actions, *noble*, Hdt.1.37; λῆμα γ. Pi.*P*.8.44; τλάσας τὸ γ. S.*OC*1640, cf. E.*Alc*.624; γ. ἔπος, λόγοι, πόνοι, S.*Ph*.1402, E.*Heracl*.537, *HF*357 (lyr.).

3. as a form of polite speech, γενναῖος εἶ you are *very good*, Ar.*Th*.220.

b. ὦ γενναῖε, common form of address in Pl., as *Grg*.494e, cf. S.*Ph*.801; ironical, D.H.7.46.

4. sup., as honorific epith., *PLond*.1645.25, *SB*4299.28, *PRyl*.177.16 (all iii A.D.), ὁ γενναιότατος καὶ ἐπιφανέστατος Καῖσαρ *PAmh*.148.4 (v A.D.), *BCH*suppl. 8.63 (Maced., v/vi A.D.).

II. of things, *good of their kind, excellent*, μέλος A.*Fr*.281.5; σταφυλή, σῦκα, Pl.*Lg*.844e, μᾶζαι id.*R*.372b; καρποί D.18.309; γενναίου .. ἄξιον οὐθενός of no *great* use, Ath.Mech.31.2; ironical, γένει γ. σοφιστική Pl.*Sph*.231b (cf. ι. 1), etc.; *genuine, intense*, δύη S.*Aj*.938, etc.; *violent*, σεισμός Philostr.*VA*6.38; θάλπη Jul.*Or*.2.101d.

b. γενναῖον· τὸ τῆς γενέσεως ἀρχηγόν, Hsch.

III. Adv. -αίως *nobly*, Hdt.7.139, Th.2.41, Pl.*La*.196b, Men.672; ὅρκος, πῆγμα γ. παγένA.*Ag*.1198; ironical, μάλα γ. ἐπιλαθόμενον ὧν εὖ πάθοι Jul.*Or*.3.125c: Comp. -οτέρως Pl.*Tht*.166c, Ps.-Callisth.1.38, -ότερον D.H.*Dem*.26: Sup. -ότατα E.*Cyc*.657 (lyr.).

2. irreg. Sup. γενναιέστατος Dinol.10.

γένναιότης, ητος, ἡ, *the character of a* γενναῖος, *nobility*, E.*Ph*.1680, Th.3.82; of land, *fertility*, X.*Cyr*.8.3.38, Plb.3.44.8; *noble birth*, J.*AJ*19.3.1; *high spirit*, of colts, Max.Tyr.7.8.

γέννας, ὁ, *mother's brother, uncle*, Hsch.

γεννάω, fut. Med. γεννήσομαι in pass. sense, D.S.19.2 (but -ηθήσομαι Id.4.9): (γέννα):—casual of γίγνομαι (cf. γείνομαι), mostly of the father, *beget*, ὁ γεννήσας πατήρ S.*El*.1412; οἱ γεννήσαντές σε your *parents*, X.*Mem*.2.1.27; τὸ γεννώμενον ἔκ τινος Hdt.1.108, etc.; ὅθεν γεγενναμένοι *sprung*, Pi.*P*.5.74; of the mother, *bring forth, bear*, A.*Supp*.48, Arist.*GA*716ᵃ22, X.*Lac*.1.3, etc.:—Med., *produce from oneself, create*, Pl.*Ti*.34b, *Mx*.238a.

2. *produce, grow, get*, κἂν σῶμα γεννήσῃ μέγα S.*Aj*.1077.

3. metaph., *engender, produce*, λήθη τῶν ἰδίων κακῶν θρασύτητα γεννᾷ Democr.196; παντοίαν ἀρετήν Pl.*Smp*.209e; διανοήματά τε καὶ δόξας Id.PlR;496a, etc.; γεννῶσι τὸν οὐρανὸν [οἱ φιλόσοφοι] *call* it *into existence*, Arist.*Cael*.283b31; ὁ ἐξ ἀσωμάτου γεννῶν λόγος ib. 305a16, cf. Plot.6.6.9; of numbers, *produce* a total, Ph.1.347.

γεννήεις, εσσα, εν, *generative*, μήδεα Emp.29.2.

γέννημα, ατος, τό, *that which is produced* or *born, child*, S.*Tr*.315; παίδων τῶν σῶν νέατον γ. Id.*Ant*.627; τῶν Λαΐου .. τις ἦν γεννημάτων Id.*OT*1167: generally, any *product* or *work*, Pl.*R*.597e, etc.: in pl., *fruits* of the earth, Plb.1.71.1, etc.; τῶν στοιχείων Phld.*Sign*.37, *breeding*, δηλοῖ τὸ γ. ὠμὸν (sc. ὄν) .. παιδός S.*Ant*.471.

II. Act., *begetting*, A.*Pr*.850 (pl., s.v.l.).

2. *producing*, Pl.*Sph*.266d.

γεννημᾰτίζω, *produce offspring*, Aq.Is.55.10, al.

γεννημᾰτικός, ή, όν, = γεννητικός, J.*BJ*4.8.3.

γεννησιουργός, = γενεσιουργός, Hsch.

γέννησις, Dor. **-ᾱσις,** εως, ἡ *engendering, producing*, E.*IA*1065 (lyr., codd.); γ. καὶ τόκος Pl.*Smp*.206e; *birth*, *IG*2.1368.130, v.l. in Ev.Luc.1.14.

2. *production*, ἀγαθῶν Arist.*Pol*.1332a18 (pl.).

γεννήτειρα, ἡ, fem. of γεννητήρ, Pl.*Cra*.410c.

γεννητέον, *one must produce, grow*, Gal.10.198.

γεννητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = sq. 1, *App.Anth*.6.128.

γεννητής, οῦ, ὁ, *begetter, parent*, S.*OT*1015, *Fr*.752, Pl.*Cri*.51e, *Lg*.717e; τῶν πράξεων ὥσπερ καὶ τέκνων Arist.*EN*1113b18: generally, *producer*, Plot.3.3.3.

II. γεννῆται, οἱ, (γέννα) at Athens, *members of* γένη, Pl.*Lg*.878d, Philoch.94; εἰς τοὺς γ. ἐγγράφειν, ἄγειν, Is.7.13, 15, cf. Arist.*Ath.Fr*.3, *IG*2.1229.5; Ἀπόλλωνος Πατρῴου καὶ Διὸς Ἑρκείου γ. D.57.67, D.59.55, al.; transf. in sg., πῶς οὖν οὐ σοὶ πρώτῳ μέτεστι τῆς τιμῆς, ὄντι γεννήτῃ τῶν θεῶν Pl.*Ax*.371d.

γεννητικός, ή, όν, *generative, productive*, ἡ πρᾶξις ἡ γ. Arist.*HA*539b21; ψυχὴ γ. Id.*de An*.416b25: c. gen., *generative* or *productive of* .., τινός Epicur.*Ep*.1p.11 U., Arist.*GA*726b21, etc.; ὕλην σπέρματος -κήν Epicur.*Nat.Herc*.908.1.

2. of men or animals, *able to procreate*, Arist.*HA*544b26, *de An*.432b24.

γεννητός, ή, όν, *begotten*, υἱὸς γ., opp. ποιητός, Pl.*Lg*.923e; *morlal*, Luc.*Icar*.2; γεννητοὶ γυναικῶν *born of* women, Ev.Matt.11.11, Ev.Luc.7.28.

II. *generable*, opp. φθαρτός, Arist.*Metaph*.1027a29 (v.l.); ὑλὴ γ. matter *for generation*, ib. 1042b6. Adv. -τῶς *by means of generation*, Iamb.*Myst*.1.18.

γεννήτρια, ἡ, = γεννήτειρα, δικῶν Phryn.*PS*p.62 B.

γεννήτριος, ον, *of childbirth*, ὠδῖνες γ. Ps.-Callisth.13.6 (cj., cod. γεννητηρ-).

γεννήτωρ, Dor. **άτωρ,** αρος, ὁ = γενέτωρ, Ζεύς A.*Supp*.206, E.*Hipp*.683, Jul.*Or*.2.51d, v.l. in Arist.*Mu*.397b21; γ. καὶ ἑστιοῦχον Pl.*Lg*.878a: pl., ib. 869a; θεῷ γεννήτορι πάντων *IG*3.636: metaph. of numbers, ἐὰν πυθμενικοὶ ὦσιν οἱ γ. Iamb.*in Nic*.p.56 P., al., transf., ὧν δὴ εἰσι καὶ οἱ ποιηταὶ πάντες γεννήτορες Pl.*Smp*.209a.

γεννικός, ή, όν, = γενναῖος, *noble*, Ar.*Eq*.457 (Sup.), Pl.*Phdr*.279a (Comp.); γ. καὶ κοσμία γύναι Men.*Georg*.42; of things, λεπαστή Antiph.45; δεῖπνον Alciphr.3.5. Adv. -ῶς Ar.*Lys*.1070, Antiph.192, Luc.*Somn*.7, Max.Tyr.31.1; *vigorously, drastically*, of the action of medicines, Gal.11.864, al.

γεννοδότειρα, ἡ, *the giver of heirs*, Ἀφροδίτη Orph.*H*.55.12.

γεννόν· ἀρχαῖον, Hsch. (perh. for ἕνον); also, = κοῖλον, Id.

γέννου· καὶ λάβε (cf. γέντο) καὶ κάθιζε (Cypr.), Id.

γένος, εος or ους, τό, *race, stock, kin*, ἀμφοτέροισιν ὁμὸν γ. ἠδ' ἴα πάτρη Il.13.354; αἷμά τε καὶ γ. Od.8.583; ὑμετέρου δ' οὐκ ἔστι γένεος βασιλεύτερον 15.533; γένος πατέρων αἰσχυνέμεν Il.6.209; γ. ἀπόλωλε τοκήων Od.4.62; ὅθι τοι γένος ἐστὶ καὶ αὐτῇ 6.35: freq. abs. in acc., ἐξ Ἰθάκης ἠένος εἰμί from Ithaca I am *by race*, 15.267, cf. Il.5.544, 896, S.*Ph*.239, etc.; in Att. freq. with the Art., ποδαπὸς τὸ γενος εἶ; Ar.*Pax*186, cf. Pl.*Sph*.216a: so in dat., γένει πολῖται D.23.24; γένει υἱός, opp. an adopted son, Id.44.2; οἱ ἐν γένει, = συγγενεῖς, S.*OT*1430; οἱ ἔξω γένους Id.*Ant*.660; οὐδὲν ἐν γένει Id.*OT*1016; γένει προσήκειν τινί X.*An*.1.6.1; γένει ἀπωτέρω εἶναι D.44.13: in gen., γένους εἶναί τινος to be of his *race*, ἄναγνος καὶ γένους τοῦ Λαΐου S.*OT*1383, cf. X.*HG*4.2.9; ἐγγυτέρω, ἐγγύτατα γένους, nearer, next *of kin*, Is.8.33, A.*Supp*.388.

2. *direct descent*, opp. *collateral relationship*, γένος γάρ, ἀλλ' οὐχὶ συγγένεια Is.8.33; αἱ κατὰ γένος βασιλεῖαι *hereditary* monarchies, Arist.*Pol*.1285a16, 1313a10.

II. *offspring*, even of *a single descendant*, σὸν γ. Il.19.124, 21.186; ἡ δ' ἄρ' ἔην θεῖον γ. οὐδ' ἀνθρώπων 6.180; ἀμὸν Οἰδίπου γ. A.*Th*.654; Διὸς γ., of Bacchus, S.*Ant*.1117 (lyr.); Τέκμησσα, δύσμορον γ. Id.*Aj*.784.

2. collectively, *offspring, posterity*, ἐκεῖνοι καὶ τὸ γ. τὸ ἀπ' ἐκείνων Th.1.126; ἐξώλη ποιεῖν αὐτὸν καὶ γ. καὶ οἰκίαν D.19.71.

III. generally, *race*, of beings, θεῶν Ar.*Th*.960; ἡμιθέων γ. ἀνδρῶν Il.12.23; ἡμιόνων, βοῶν γ., Il.2.852, Od.20.212; ἵππειον γ., i.e. *mules*, S.*Ant*.342; ἰχθύων πλωτὸν γ. Id.*Fr*.941.9.

b. *clan, house, family*, Hdt.1.125, etc.; Φρὺξ μὲν γενεῇ, γένεος δὲ τοῦ βασιληΐου ib. 35; τοὺς ἀπὸ γένους men *of noble family*, Plu.*Rom*.21; ἱερεὺς κατὰ γ. *IG*5(1).497, al.; also ἱέρεια ἀπὸ γένους, διὰ γένους, ib. 607.29, 602; esp. at Athens and elsewhere as a subdivision of the φρατρία, Arist.*Ath.Fr*.3. Pl.*Alc*.1.120e, etc.; = Lat. *gens*, D.S.4.21, Plu.*Num*.1.

c. *tribe*, as a subdivision of ἔθνος, Hdt.1.56, 101.

d. *caste*, Id.2.164.

e. of animals, *breed*, Id.4.29.

2. *age, generation*, Od.3.245; γ. χρύσεον, etc., Hes.*Op*.109: hence, *age, time of life*, γένει ὕστερος Il.3.215, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1408a27.

IV. *sex*, Epich.172.1, Pl.*Smp*.189d; *gender*, Arist.*Rh*.1407b7, Diog.Bab.*Stoic*.3.214, etc.

V. *class, sort, kind*, τὰ γ. τῶν κυνῶν ἐστι δισσά X.*Cyn*.3.1; τὸ φιλόσοφον γ. Pl.*R*.501e; τὸ τῶν γεωργῶν [γ.] Id.*Ti*.17c, cf. *R*.434b, Arist.*Pol*.1329a27; τῶν ἰχθυοπωλῶν γ. Xenarch.7.4; τὸ τῶν παρασίτων γ. Nicol.Com.1.1, etc.

2. in Logic, opp. εἶδος (species), Pl.*Prm*.129c, al., Arist.*Top*.102[a]31, 102[b]12, al.; τὰ γ. εἰς εἴδη πλείω καὶ διαφέροντα διαιρεῖται Id.*Metaph*.1059[b]36.

3. in the animal kingdom, τὰ μέγιστα γ., = the modern *Classes*, such as birds, fishes, Id.*HA*490[b]7, cf. 505[b]26; so in the vegetable kingdom, γένη τὰ μέγιστα, = σιτώδη, χεδροπά and ἀνώνυμα, Thphr.*HP*8.1.1.

b. *genus*, τὸ τῶν καρκίνων γ., τὸ τῶν περιστερῶν γ., etc., Arist.*HA*487[b]17, 488[a]4; τῶν δένδρων καὶ τῶν φυτῶν εἴδη πλείω τυγχάνει καθ' ἕκαστον γένος Thphr.*HP*1.14.3; τοῦ αὐτοῦ γένους [πίτυς] καὶ πεύκη Dsc.1.69, al.

c. γένος τι a *species* of plant, Thphr.*HP*4.8.13; so later, γένη, = *crops*, ἄλλοις γένεσι τοῖς πρὸς πυρὸν διοικουμένοις *PTeb*.66.43, al. (ii B.C.); οἷς ἐὰν αἱρῶμαι γένεσι πλὴν κνήκου *PAmh*.2.91.15 (ii A.D.); *produce*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.10, 14, *POxy*.727.20 (ii A.D.); *materials*, ib. 54.16 (iii A.D.); ἐν γένεσιν in *kind*, opp. ἐν ἀργυρίῳ, *PFay*.21.10 (ii A.D.).

4. τὰ γ. the *elements*, Pl.*Ti*.54b. (Cf. Skt. *jánas*, gen. *jánasas*; Lat. *genus*, *-eris*, v. γίγνομαι.)

5. ἐν γένει *as concerning all, generally*, Just.*Nov*.7.9.1.

γενούστης, ου, ὁ, misread for γένους τῆς in Pl.*Phlb*.30d, cf. Hsch.

γέντα, τά, = ἔντερα, Call.*fr*.322, 530 Pf., Nic.*Al*.62, 557; = κρέα, σπλάγχνα, Hsch.

γέντη, ἡ, app. *flesh, meat*, θεὸς γέντης μὴ γεύεσθ[αι] *IGBulg*.2083.7 (Rom.imp.); cf. γέντα.

γεντιᾱνή, ἡ, *gentian*, Hp.*Ep*.19, Dsc.3.3. [-ᾱνή Damocr.ap.Gal.13.822, 14.97, but -ᾰνή ib. 14.123.]

γεντιὰς, ῥίζα, = foreg., Androm.ap.Gal.14.41.

2. = γλυκύρριζα, Dsc.3.5; = κενταύρειον τὸ μέγα ib. 6.

γέντιμος· ἄκρον τοῦ ἁλιευτικοῦ καλάμου, Hsch.; cf. γέρσυμον. **γέντινοι**· οἰκεῖοι, and **γέντινος**· ὕπνος, Id.

γέντο, *he grasped*, = ἔλαβεν, 3 sg. of Verb found only in this form Il.8.43, al. (cf. ἀπόγεμε· ἄφελκε, and ὕγγεμος· συλλαβή (Cypr.), Hsch.)

II. shortd. form for ἐγένετο, v. γίγνομαι.

γένυξ· πέλεκυς, Hsch.

γένῠς, υος, ἡ, dat. γένυι Pi.*O*.13.85: pl., gen. γενύων *P*.4.225 (disyll.), A.*Th*.122 (lyr.): dat. γένυσι S.*Ant*.121 (lyr.), Ep. γένυσσι Il.11.416, γενύεσσι Nic. (v. infr.): acc. γένυας, contr. γένῡς:—*jaw*, πυκάσαι τε γένυς εὐανθέϊ λάχνῃ Od.11.320; ἡ ἄνω γ., ἡ κάτωθεν, Arist.*HA*492[b]23, sq.: pl., γένυες *both jaws, the mouth with the teeth*, Il.23.688, 11.416, Pi.*P*.4.225, S.*Ant*.121: in sg., Thgn.1327, E.*Ph*.1380, al.: generally, *side of the face, cheek*, φίλον φίλημα παρὰ γένυν τιθέντα E.*Supp*.1154.

II. *edge of an axe, axe*, S.*Ph*.1205 (lyr.), *El*.196 (lyr.); of a fishing-hook, Opp.*H*.3.539; πυράγρης Nic.*Al*.50 (pl.). (Cf. Skr. *hanus*, Lat. *gena*, etc.) [ῡ twice in E., *El*.1214 (lyr.), *Fr*.530.6.]

γεοειδής, ές, = γεώδης, Ti.Locr.101a, Arist.*GA*731[b]13, *HA*555[b]28.

γεοθαλπής, ες, *earth-cherishing*, orac. in *TAM*4(1).92.1, (Nicomedia).

γεοκτείτης, ου, = γεωμόρος (?) (add.), ib. 3695[b] (Mysia).

γεόομαι, Pass., *to become earth*, D.S.3.40.

γεουχία, ἡ, *landowning*, *SEG*8.448*a*, 24.1191(*a*) (Egypt); *estate*, *PMich*.VIII503.3 (ii A.D.), *PPrincet*.69.1.

γεοῦχος, ὁ, *landowner*, Agatharch.95, *PAmh*.88.30 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.910.16, etc. (γαιοῦχος Paul.Al.*N*.2): hence **γεουχέω** *PFay*.23.6, *BGU*18.19 (ii A.D.), etc.; **γεουχικός,** ή, όν, *POxy*.1638.15 (iii A.D.).

γέραδος· αἰγιαλός, Hsch.; cf. χέραδος.

γεράζω, *honour*, *EM*8.5, 227.43:—Pass., Hsch.

γεραίομαι, dub.l. in Nic.*Al*.396.

γεραιός, ά, όν, (γέρων, γῆρας) = γηραιός, *old*: in Hom. (who never has γηραιός) always of men, with notion of dignity (v. infr.), cf. Pi.*N*.4.89; ὁ γεραιός that *reverend sire*, Il.1.35, etc.; γεραιέ 10.164, etc.; but γεραιάς (acc. pl. fem.) 6.87 (cf. 270, 287) is f.l. for γεραίρας, v. γεραρός: Comp. γεραίτερος Od.3.24, A.*Eu*.848, Hdt.6.52; γονῇ πεφυκὼς γ. (-τέρᾳ codd.) S.*OC*1294; freq. in political sense, οἱ γ. *the elders, senators*, X.*Cyr*.1.5.5, Pl.*Lg*.952a, *IG*14.2445 (Massilia): Sup. γεραίτατος Ar.*Ach*.286, Pl.*Lg*.855e, etc.; rarely, = πρεσβύτατος, *eldest*, Theoc.15.139.

II. of things, *ancient*, πόλις A.*Ag*.710 (lyr.); χείρ E.*Hec*.64 (lyr.). (γεραϊός Tyrt.10.20, E.*HF*446 (lyr.); cf. γεραός.)

γεραιότης, ητος, ἡ, *advanced age*, *PMasp*.279.26 (vi A.D.), etc.

γεραιόφλοιος, ον, *with old, wrinkled skin*, σῦκα *AP*6.102 (Phil.).

γεραιόφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, (φρήν) *old of mind*, *sage*, A.*Supp*.361 (lyr., Burges for γεραφρόνων).

γέραιρα, ἡ, v. γεραρός.

γεραιράδες or **γεραράδες,** αἱ, = γεραραί, *AB*228; priestesses of Athena at Argos, ib. 231.10; γερηράδες, Hsch.

γεραίρω, Ep. impf. γέραιρον Il.7.321: fut. γερᾰρῶ Jusj.ap.D.59.78, *Epigr.Gr*.992 (Balbilla): aor. 1 ἐγέρηρα *CIG*2936 (Tralles), *APl*.4.183.7, Orph.*A*.507, γέρηρα *IG*4.1475 (Epid.); ἐγέρᾱρα Pi.*O*.5.5, *N*.5.8: (γεραρός):—*honour, reward* with a gift, νώτοισιν δ' Αἴαντα διηνεκέεσσι γέραιρεν Il.7.321, cf. Od.14.437, 441, etc.: generally, *honour*, τινά Pi.*O*.3.2: c. dat. modi, Βωμοὺς ἑορταῖς ib. 5.5; τινὰ ἐπινικίοις B.2.8; γένος θεῶν γ. φωνῇ Ar.*Th*.961 (lyr.); δώροις καὶ ἀρχαῖς καὶ ἕδραις καὶ πάσαις τιμαῖς X.*Cyr*.8.1.39; στεφάνος τοὺς νικῶντας Id.*HG*1.7.33; ὃν .. ἐπεστεφάνωσε γεραίρων *IG*3.713:—Pass., τίμιος γεραίρεται E.*Supp*.553; τιμαῖς X.*Cyr*.8.8.4.

2. γεραίρει· τέρπει, Hsch.:—Pass., γεραιρόμενα μνίοισι prob. in Nic.*Al*.396.

3. reversely, γ. τινί τι *present as an honorary gift*, τὰ Ἰοβάκχεια τῷ Διονύσῳ Jusj.ap.D. l.c.

II. *celebrate*, τὰ πάθεα τραγικοῖσι χοροῖσι Hdt.5.67; χορείαις θυσίαν Pl.*Lg*.799a, cf. Epin.980b.—Not in early Prose, exc. Hdt., X., and Pl.: in later Prose, Ph.1.186, Arr.*Ind*.8.5 (Pass.), Porph.*Abst*.2.16, etc.

Γεραιστιασταί, οἱ, participants in the festival of τὰ Γεράστια (s.v. Γεράστιος), *IG*4.757 *B* 12 (Troezen, ii B.C.).

Γεραίστιος, v. Γεράστιος.

γεραίτερος, **γεραίτατος,** Comp. and Sup. of γεραιός (q.v.).

γερᾰλέος, = γηρ-, Hsch.

γεράνδρῠον, τό, (δρῦς) *an old tree* or *stump*, Ph.2.437, Plu.2.796b, etc.: hence of an old person, Aristaen.2.1: heterocl. pl., γεράνδρυες, Hsch.

2. as Adj., *old, withered*, Thphr.*HP*2.7.2, A.R.1.1118, Jul.*Ep*.98; γ. πρέμνα Dsc.4.186. (ῡ A.R. l.c., ῠ *AP*9.233 (Eryc.).)

γεράνειον, [ᾰ], τό, a kind of *truffle*, Eust.1017.19; = ὕδνον, Thphr.*HP*1.6.9, ap.Ath.2.62a (om. codd. Thphr.); but dist. from ὕ. ib. 1.6.5, ap.Ath.2.61f.

γεράνίας, ου, ὁ, (γέρανος) *crane-necked, long-necked*, Phryn.*PS*p.55 B.

γεράνίζω, *utter the crane's note*, *Gloss*.

γεράνιον, τό, (γέρᾰνος) *Geranium tuberosum*, a plant, Dsc.3.116; ἕτερον γ. *crane's-bill*. *Erodium malacoides*, ibid.; also **γεράνιος,** Hsch. (but ἡ γεράνιος a *plaster*, Aët.15.15).

II. substance used in Alchemy, Pelag.Alch.p.256 B.

γεράνίς, ίδος, ἡ, a kind of *surgical bandage*, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.47 tit., Gal.18(1).814.

γεράνίτης (sc. λίθος), ου, ὁ, *a precious stone*, Plin.37.187. [ῑ]

γερᾰνοβοσία, ἡ, = sq., Poll.9.16.

γερᾰνοβωτία, ἡ, *feeding of cranes*, Pl.*Plt*.264c (pl.).

γερᾰνογέρων, = γεράνιον, Ps.-Dsc.3.116.

γερᾰνομᾰχία, ἡ, *battle with cranes*, Ὁμηρικὴ τῶν Πυγμαίων γ. Str.2.1.9.

γερᾰνοπόδιον, = λυχνίς, Ps.-Dsc.3.100.

γέρᾰνος, ἡ, also ὁ, Thphr.*Sign*.38:—*crane*, *Grus cinerea*, Il.3.3, Hes.*Op*.448, Alc.*Supp*.9, Ar.*Av*.710, Arist.*HA*614^{b}18, al.

II. *crane for lifting wrights*, esp. used in the theatre, Poll.4.130.

2. *quern*, Hsch.

III. name of a dance instituted by Theseus on Delos, Luc.*Salt*.34, Plu.*Thes*.21, Poll.4.101.

b. cult-offering at Delos of unkn. nature, ἡ καλουμένη γέρανος *IG*11(2).161.B61–2, γέρανος ἀργυρᾶ *Inscr.Délos*296 *B* 48–49, etc.

IV. (masc.) a *fish*, Ael.*NA*15.9.

V. = ὄμβρος (Cyren.), *EM*227.51. (Cf. OHG. *chranuh*, OE. *cran* 'crane', Lith. *garnỹs* 'stork', etc.)

γερᾰνουλκός, ὁ, *leader of the dance called* γέρανος at Delos, Hsch.

γερᾰνόφθαλμος, ον, *crane-eyed*, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.386.

γερᾰνώδης, ες, *crane like*, τράχηλος Phryn.*PS*p.55 B.

γερᾰός, ή, όν, = γεραιός, S.*OC*200, Tim.*Pers*.227, Nic.*Fr*.74.71, *IG*3.779.

γεραόχος ον, *holder of privilege*, gloss on ἀγέρωχος, Sch.Il.10.430.

γερᾰρός, ά, όν, *of reverend bearing, majestic*, Il.3.170; γεραρώτερος ἦεν Ὀδυσσεύς ib. 211; γεραρὴ τράπεζα *grand*, *splendid* table, Xenoph.1.9; γεραραῖς χερσί *IG*14.818; ἀνὴρ γ. τὸ εἶδος Plu.*Alex*.26; τὸ γ. τοῦ ἤθους M.Ant.1.15. Adv. -ρῶς, μέλπουσιν *AP*9.692.

2. later, = γεραιός, A.*Ag*.722 (lyr.); γ. τοκῆες *IG*3.1335, Q.S.9.90.

3. γεραροί, οἱ, *elders*, A.*Supp*.667 (lyr.); but γεραραί *priestesses of Dionysus* is f.l. for **γέραιραι** in D.59.73, al.; cf. Μητρὸς .. πρόπολος σεμνή τε γέραιρα *IG*2.2116, 12(3).420 (Thera) and γεραίρας (acc. pl.) is prob. l. in Il.6.270, cf. 87, 287 (cf. Sch. BT); cf. *EM*227.35. (γέραιρα old fem. of γεραρός; cf. χίμαιρα: χίμαρος.)

γέρᾰς, αος, (in Prose -ως X.*Ag*.1.5, Luc.*Tyr*.9), τό: nom. pl. γέρᾰ, *apoc*. for γέραα, Il.2.237, 9.334, Od.4.66; γέρᾱ S.*El*.443, E.*Ph*.874; γέρεα Hdt.2.168, *SIG*1037 (Milet.); γέρη ib. 1025 (Cos); γέρᾱτα *IG*14.1389i29: gen. pl. γερῶν Th.3.58, etc.; Ep. dat. γεράεσσι Hes.*Th*.449, Theoc.17.109:—*gift of honour*, μοῖραν καὶ γ. ἐσθλὸν ἔχων Od.11.534; τὸ γὰρ γ. ἐστι θανόντων *the last honours* of the dead, Il.16.457; *privilege*, *prerogative* conferred on kings or nobles, γ. θ' ὅ τι δῆμος ἔδωκεν Od.7.150, cf. Il.20.182; τὰς ἀγγελίαςἐσφέρειν ἐδίδου γ. Hdt.1.114, etc.; πρότερον δὲ ἦσαν ἐπὶ ῥητοῖς γέρασι πατρικαὶ βασιλεῖαι Th.1.13; τιμαὶ καὶ ἔπαινοι καὶ γ. Pl.*R*.516c; γ. καὶ ἆθλα ib. 460b; freq. of priests (cf. 3), Aeschin.3.18; δαίμοσιν νέμει γέρα ἄλλοισιν ἄλλα A.*Pr*.231; so later, γ. ἀλειτουργησίας *PFlor*.382.3 (iii A.D.).

2. generally, *gift*, *present*, Od.20.297, etc.

3. esp. *perquisite* received by priests at sacrifices, τὰ δέρματα καὶ τὰ ἄλλα γέρεα *SIG*1037 (Milet., iv/iii B.C.); γέρη λαμβάνει τὸ δέρμα καὶ τὸ σκέλος ib. 1025.22 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.). ὁ πριάμενος τῶν γερῶν λήψεται τὰς γενομένας καρπείας *PEleph*.14.13 (iii B.C.).

4. *reward*, *POxy*.1408.16 (iii A.D.). (If akin to γέρων, prop. *privilege of age*.), Myc. *kera*.

γεράσμιος, ον or α, ον, (γέρας) *honouring*, *h.Merc*.122.

II. = γεραρός, *honoured*, μαῖαν ὡς γερασμίαν A.*fr*.47a.6 R., E.*Ph*.923; μάντις Nic.*Th*.613; *aged*, ὅσσων E.*Supp*.95.

Γεράστιος, ὁ, *a month* at Sparta and Cos, Th.4.119, *SIG*1012.15; at Troezen and Calaurea (in form Γεραίστ-), Caryst.13, *SIG*993.

II. τὰ Γ. festival in Euboea, Sch.Pi.*O*.13.159; masc. οἱ Γ. participants in it, ibid. (see also Γεραιστιασταί).

γεραστός, ή, όν, *honoured*, *EM*227.43.

γερασφόρος, ον, *winning honour*, Pi.*P*.2.43.

γεράτης, name of a breed of horses, *POxy*.922.7 (vi/vii A.D.).

γεργαθός, = γυργ-, *POxy*.741.5 (ii A.D.).

γέργανα, (i.e. ϝεργ-)· ἐργαλεῖα, Hsch.

γέργερα· πολλά, Hsch. (γέργενα cod., cf. Varr.*LL*5.11).

γεργέριμος (sc. ἐλαία), = δρυπεπής, Call.*Fr*.50, cf. Suid., Hsch.; also of figs, Didym.ap.Ath.2.56d.

γεργέρινος, = γεργῖνος, Hsch.

γέργερος· βρόγχος, Id.; cf. γαργαρεών.

γεργέροψ· ζῷον, Id. (γεργέλ- cod.).

γεργῖνος, ὁ, = διάβολος, Id.

γέργυπες· νεκροί, Id.

γέργυρα, v. γόργυρα.

γερδιοραβδιστής, ὁ, *worker who beat the web* in a weaving-shed, *PTeb*.305.5 (ii A.D.).

γερδιός or **γέρδιος,** ὁ, *weaver*, Hsch., *Rev.Épigr*.1.146, *PTeb*.116.48 (ii B.C.), *POxy*.39.8 (i A.D.), etc.:—also **γέρδις,** *BGU*426.19, etc.:—fem. **γερδία,** *Edict.Diocl*.20.12, **γερδίαινα,** *BGU*617.4 (but **γέρδιος,** ἡ, *EM*228.40):—Adj. Ταπάϊς γερδία(ινα) *PColl.Youtie*36.5 (*PVindob.Gr*.inv.39867; A.D. 184). **γερδιακός,** ή, όν, τέχνη *PGrenf*.1.2.59.10; γερδιακή, ἡ, *weaving*, *BGU*2041.9 (A.D. 201), ἱστός *POxy*.646: -κόν (sc. τέλος), τό, *tax on weaving*, ib. 288.2 (i A.D.).

γερδικός, ή, όν, *of weaving*, *POsl*.140.2, 13 (ii B.C.).

γερδιών, ῶνος, ὁ, *weaving-shed*, *PFlor*.50.70 (iii A.D.).

γερδοποιόν, τό, = *textrinum*, *Gloss*.

γερεᾱφόρος, *one who enjoys perquisites*, title of priest at Cos (cf. γέρας 3), γ. βασιλέων *SIG*1025.21, see also γερηφόρος.

γέρην, ἡ, fem. of γέρανος, Ael.Dion.*Fr*.104, Hsch.; also, = ἔντιμος, Id.

Γερήνιος, ὁ, Homeric epith. of Nestor, Γερήνιος ἱππότα Νέστωρ , *from Gerena* or *Gerenon*, a city of Messenia; ξεῖνος ἐὼν .. παρ' ἱπποδάμοισι Γερήνοις Hes.*Fr*.15.3.

γερητηρία· ἀπώλεια Hsch. (γ 429 *La*.; cf. γέρρω).

γερηφορία, ἡ, *enjoyment of privileges*, D.H.2.10 (pl.).

γερηφόρος, = γερεαφόρος, *BCH*12.282 (Myndos), (= *Tit.Calymn*.250.3).

γερθυρέον· ἱλαρόν, Hsch.

γερῖνος, ὁ, kind of fish, Marc.Sid.37; cf. γέρυνος.

γέρινθοι· ἐρέβινθοι, Id.

Γερμανίκεια, τά, festival in honour of a Germanicus, *IG*2.2067.115, 2068.207, etc. (ii A.D.).

Γερμανίκειος, ὁ, Egyptian month (= Pachon) in Caligula's calendar, *SB*6705, *PLond*.1171[v].*c*.13, *POxy*.3780.9 (-νίκιος) (all A.D. 42).

Γερμανικός, ὁ, title of Roman emperors, D.C.55.2.3, al., *Amyzon*68 (Caligula), *SEG*34.1122 (Nero), etc.

II. Egyptian month (= Thoth) under Domitian, *BGU*1.260, *PLond*.259.138, *PFay*.110, *POxy*.266.

γεροάκται· δήμαρχοι (Lacon.), Hsch. (for γερω' ιακταί, = γερουσιασταί).

γεροῖα, τά, v. ϝεροῖα.

γεροίταν· πάππον (Cypr.), Hsch.; cf. **γέρυς, γερύτας,** = γέρων, Id.

γεροντᾰγωγέω, (ἀγωγός) *guide an old man*, S.*OC*348: c. acc., Πηλέα γ. Id.*Fr*.487, parodied by *Com.Adesp*.11, cf. Ar.*Eq*.1099.

γεροντάριον, τό, = γερόντιον, *Gloss*.

γεροντεία, ἡ, *membership of a* γερουσία, *OGI*534 (Ephesus).

γεροντειος, α, ον, *belonging to an old man* or *old age*, Ar.*Fr*.715.

II. γεροντεῖον, τό, *body of elders, senate*, cf. γερόντιον II, [τῶν ἐν τῷ γερ]οντείῳ φερομενων rest. in *Berytus*12.127/8 (Cyrene, ii/i B.C.).

γεροντεύω, *to be a senator*, γεροντεύσας *IG*5(1).254 (Sparta, i B.C.), al.:—Med., Hsch. s.v. γηρωπίζεται.

γεροντία, ἡ, Lacon., = γερουσία, X.*Lac*.10.1, Nic.Dam.*fr*.103(3) J.

γεροντίας, ον, ὁ, *father's father* (Lacon.), Sch.Il.14.118, Eust.971.23.

γεροντιάω, *grow old* or *childish*, D.L.3.18.

γεροντικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for old men*, λουτρά Pl.*Lg*.761c; ὅπλον Call.*Epigr*.1.7 Pf., κρᾶσις Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc*.23.6: -κόν, τό, *senate-house*, Str.14.1.43; cf. sq. Adv. -κῶς *like an old man*, v.l. in Ar.*V*.1132, cf. Plu.2.639d: Comp. -κώτερον Cic.Att.12.1.2.

γεροντιον, τό, Dim. of γέρων, *little old man*, Hp.*Ep*.13, Ar.*Ach*.993, X.*An*.6.3.22, Theoc.4.58, Luc.*Bacch*.3.

II. the Carthaginian *Senate*, Plb.6.51.2 (v.l. γεροντικόν).

γεροντογράδιο [ᾱ], τό, (γραῦς) *old man-woman*, barbarism in Ar.*Th*.1199 (sed divisim leg.).

γεροντοδῐδάσκᾰλος, ὁ, ἡ, *old man's master*, Pl.*Euthd*.272c, Varro*Sat.Men*.tit.p.32 A.

γεροντοειδής, ές, *like an old man*, Eust.1923.63.

γεροντοκομεῖον, τό, (κομέω) *hospital for the old*, *Cod.Just*.1.3.45.1:—also Subst. **-κόμος,** ὁ, *warden of such a hospital*, Just.*Nov*.7.1:—**-κομικά,** τά, Sch.Pl.*Phdr*.240c.

γεροντομᾰνία, ἡ, *craze* or *dotage of old men*, name of a play by Anaxandrides, Arist.*Rh*.1413[b]26.

γερός, ά, όν, adj. used in description of buildings, perh. *secure*, γερὰ καὶ στεγνὰ καὶ τεθυρωμένα *Inscr.Délos*1417 *C* 89, 58 (ii B.C.) cf. mod. Gk. γερός *strong, sturdy*.

γερουσία, ἡ, *Council of Elders, senate*, E.*Rh*.401: esp. at Sparta, D.20.107, Arist.*Pol*.1270[b]24, *IG*5(2).345.10 (Orchom. Arc., ii/i B.C.), local γ. in Erythrae, *SEG*37.938, in Phrygia, Ramsay *Cities and Bishoprics* no. 549 (Acmonia), sim. in other places; cf. γερωΐα and γεροντία; also of the Carthaginian *Senate*, Arist.*Pol*.1272[b]37; and the Roman, Plu.2.789e, Jul.*Or*.2.97b; of the Jewish *Sanhedrin*, Act.Ap.5.21, cf. LXXEx.3.16, γ. of Jews in Alexandria, Ph.2.527.

2. *sacred college*, ἱερὰ γ. *IG*3.702 (Eleusis), cf. 7.2808 (Hyettus, iii B.C.), etc.

II. = πρεσβεία, E.*Rh*.936, Myc. *ke-ro-si-ja*.

γερουσιάζω, *to be a member of a*, γερουσία, *IG*12(8).389 (Thasos).

γερουσιακός, ά, όν, *of* or *belonging to the senate*, χρήματα *CIG*3080 (Teos), *Sardis*7(1).17.2.

γερουσιαρχέω, *to be president of elders*, *IGBulg*.1906, *IEJ*4.252.

γερουσιάρχης, ου, ὁ, *president of Jewish elders*, ib. 9902 (Rome), *SEG*36.946 (Italy, iv A.D.) CIJud.803 (Syria, iv A.D.).

2. Dor. **-ᾱς,** *president of* γερουσία, *SEG*1.327.16 (Callatis, i A.D.).

γερουσιάρχισσα, ἡ, fem. of γερουσιάρχης, *IG*10(2).1.177.10 (Thessalonica, iii A.D.).

γερουσίας, ου, ὁ, *member of the* γερουσία at Sparta, *IG*5(1).31, al.: pl., ib. 62.19; also, *official* of a guild, ib. 206, 209.

γερουσιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *member of a* γερουσία, Plb.7.9.1, *IG*7.2808.17 (Hyettus, iii A.D.), *INikaia*1242 (i/ii A.D.), *IHistriae*57.26, 193.B1, 13 (ii A.D.), *SEG*31.635 (Maced., ii/iii A.D.).

γερουσίος, α, ον, *for* or *befitting the* γέροντες, γ. οἶνος wine *drunk only by the chiefs*, Il.4.259, Od.13.8; γ. ὅρκος an oath *taken by them*, Il.22.119; γερούσιον, τό, *perquisite of chiefs*, Hsch.

γερράδια, τά, *mats of plaited work*, Hsch.

γέρρον, τό, *anything made of wicker-work*:

I. *oblong shield*, covered with ox-hide, Hdt.7.61, X.*Cyr*.7.1.33, etc.; Θρᾴκια γ. Plu.*Aem*.32.

II. γέρρα, τά, *wattled screens* or *booths*, used in the Athen. market-place, τὰ γ. ἐνεπίμπρασαν D.18.169; τὰ γ. ἀναιρεῖν Id.59.90: generally, *wattles*, Str.4.4.3, Jul.*Or*.1.29d: metaph. of the eyelashes, Gal.*UP*10.6.

III. *wicker body of a cart*, Str.7.2.3.

IV. = γερροχελώνη, Plb.8.3.3 (pl.), D.H.6.92, Arr.*An*.1.21.5.

V. *stake*, Eup.405; *dart*, dub. in Alcm.133.

2. = αἰδοῖον (Sicel) (or prob., = ὄλισβος, cf. Orion43.24), Epich.235.

γερροφόροι, οἱ, *troops that used wicker shields*, X.*An*.1.8.9, Pl.*La*.191c, Str.7.3.17.

γερροφῠλᾰκία, ἡ, form of guard, *SEG*28.1484 (Egypt, 116 B.C.).

γερροφύλαξ [ῠ], ακος, ὁ, *defender of wicker-work barrier*, *Sammelb*.1918, prob. in *OGI*111 (nisi leg. ὁροφύλαξ).

γερροχελώνη, ἡ, *penthouse, mantlet*, used in siege-works, Ph.*Bel*.98.19.

γέρρω· ἀπόλωλα, Hsch. (i.e. ϝέρρω).

γέρσυμον, τό, *end of a fishing-rod*, Hsch.

γέρῦνος, ὁ, = γύρινος, Nic.*Th*.620, Al.563.

γερωΐα (i.e. γερωʿία), ἡ, Lacon. form of γερουσία, Ar.*Lys*.980 (γερωχία codd.); cf. **γερωνιά,** Hsch.

γέρων, οντος, ὁ, *old man*, Il.1.33, etc.: pleon., παλαιοὶ γέροντες Ar.*Ach*.676; ἄνους τε καὶ γ. S.*Ant*.281, cf. Ar.*Eq*.1349; ἀεὶ γὰρ ἡβᾷ τοῖς γέρουσιν εὖ μαθεῖν A.*Ag*.584; καλὸν δὲ καὶ γέροντα μανθάνειν σοφά Id.*Fr*.396.

2. γέροντες, οἱ, *Elders, Chiefs*, κίκλησκεν δὲ γέροντας ἀριστῆας Παναχαιῶν Il.2.404 sq., cf. 9.574, Od.2.14; later, *Senators*, esp. at Sparta, Hdt.1.65, 6.57, Pl.*Lg*.692a, *IG*2.687, Arist.*Pol*.1265^{b}38 (sg. γέροντι *IG*5(1).1346, but usu. γερουσίας, q.v.); in other states, as at Elis, Arist.*Pol*.1306^{a}17, cf. 1272^{a}7, *OGI*479.11 (Dorylaeum), in religious cult, οἱ τᾶς Οὐπησίας ἱεροὶ γέροντες *SEG*23.215, 216 (Messene, ii/iii A.D.).

II. as Adj., *old*, γέρον σάκος Od.22.184; γ. γράμμα A.*Fr*.331; more freq. in masc., γ. πατήρ Il.1.358, Od.18.53; ἀνὴρ γ. Thgn.1351; γ. χαλκός Simon.144; γ. λόγος A.*Ag*.750 (lyr.); ἵππος S.*El*.25; πίνος Id.*OC*1259; οἶνος Alex.167.5, cf. Eub.124; πέπλος, λέμβος, Theoc.7.17, 21.12: rarely in Prose, οἱ γέροντες τῶν ἰχθύων Arist.*HA*607^{b}28; of stags, ib. 611^{b}3; Ἀντίγονος ὁ γ. Antigonus *the Elder*, Plu.*Pel*.2, transf. γέροντος ἤδη χρόνου πολιά Luc.*Am*.12: neut. pl., γέροντα βουλεύεις *things characteristic* or *worthy of an old man*, S.*Fr*.794, *EM*227.9 (s.v.l.).

III. *part of the spinning-wheel*, Pherecr.114, Herod.12.3. (Skt. *járant-* 'old', *járati* 'render infirm'; cf. γέρας.), Myc. *ke-ro-te* (pl., sense I, *ke-ro-ta* (neut. pl., sense II, of cloth)).

γερωνία and γερωχία, v. γερωΐα.

γερώνοιον· κοῖλον, κενόν, Hsch.

γέσμα· γεῦμα, Id.

γέστα· γογγυλίς, Id.:—also **γεστία·** ἔνδυσις, and **γέστρα·** στολή, Id.

Γετικός, ή, όν, *of the* Γέται, a tribe in the region of the Istros, ἵπποι Ael.*NA*15.24, ἀλαλαγμοί Arr.*Tact*.44.1, Γετικὴ χθ[ών] epigr. in *SEG*25.823 (Dacia, ii A.D.).

γέτορ· ἔτος, and **γέτος·** ἐνιαυτός, Id. (γ = ϝ).

γεῦ· γυνὸν τὶ ἄρα, Id.

γευθμός, ὁ, = γεῦσις, Nic.*Al*.399.

γεύλοφα, = γεῳλο ρα, Hsch.

γεῦμα, ατος, τό, (γεύω) *taste, smack* of a thing, E.*Cyc*.150; τρία γ. Ar.*Ach*.187; γεύματος χάριν Arist.*HA*491^{a}8, οἴνου παλαιοῦ πρώτου γεύματος app. *of first quality* or *first of the season*, *Edict.Diocl*.2.8, 9, ἐλαίου ὀμφακίνου δευτέρου γ. ib. 3.2.

II. *food*, σιτηρὰ γ. Hp.*Acut*.10: metaph., ἄγευστοι τοῦ παντρόφου γ. σοφίας Ph.1.544, w. ref. to function not precisely explained, οἱ ἐπὶ τὸ γ. πραγματευόμενοι *IEphes*.728.34 (iii A.D.).

γευματικός, ή, όν, dub.sens., χιτών *Schwyzer*462 *B* 29 (Tanagra, iii B.C.).

γευνῶν· γονάτων, Hsch. (leg. γεύνων, cf. γόνυ).

γεῦος, τό, in pl. γεύη, perh. *ass*, *POxy*.1675.12 (iii A.D.).

γεῦσις, εως, ἡ, *sense of taste*, Democr.11, Arist.*EN*1118^{a}26, *de An*.422^{a}29, etc.

II. *a tasting*, LXXDa.5.2.

III. *food*, LXXWi.16.2, al.

IV. *taste, flavour*, Dsc.1.12, *Gp*.5.7.3.

V. *back of the tongue*, Poll.2.104.

γευστέον, *one must make to taste*, τινὰ αἵματος Pl.*R*.537a.

γευστήριον, τό, *cup for tasting with*, Ar.*Fr*.299, Pherecr.143.3.

γεύστης, ου, ὁ, *taster*, *CIG*2214.8 (Chios).

γευστικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for taste*, γ. αἰσθητήριον the seat of the sense *of taste*, Arist.*de An*.422^{b}5; αἴσθησις D.H.*Comp*.12; δύναμις Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.60; τὸ γ. Plu.2.990a. Adv. -κῶς Sch.Ven.Il.5.661.

γευστός, ή, όν, *that may be tasted*, τὸ γ. Arist.*Rh*.1370^{a}23, *de An*.422^{a}8, Plu.2.38a, Porph.*Abst*.1.33.

Γευστός, ὁ, name of a month at Lamia, *IG*9(2).66, al.

γευστρίνην· γαυλόν, Hsch.

γεύστριον, γευστρίδιον and **γευστρίς**, = γευστήριον, *Gloss*.

γεύω, fut. γεύσω Anaxipp.1.27: aor. ἔγευσα Hdt.7.46, E.*Cyc*.149:—Med., fut. γεύσομαι Od.17.413, etc.: aor. ἐγευσάμην 20.181, etc.; γεύσεται, -σόμεθα, Ep. for -ηται, -ώμεθα, Il.21.61, 20.258: 3 pl. opt. γευσαίατο E.*IA*423: pf. γέγευμαι A. v. infr. etc. (γεύμεθα Theoc.14.51): plpf. ἐγέγευντο Th.2.70:—*give a taste* of, γλυκὺν γεύσας τὸν αἰῶνα Hdt.7.46; τινά τι E.*Cyc*.149, Theopomp.Com.65, Polyaen.1.1.1; τινά τινος Anaxipp. l.c., Alex.179, Pl.*Lg*.634a: metaph., τινὰ ἀγαθῶν λόγων dub. in Men.*Georg*.45; σ' ἔγευσ' ἂν τῶν ἐμῶν χειρῶν Herod.6.11, ναὸν ἱερουργημάτων J.*AJ*8.4.5: but,

II. Med., γεύομαι, with pf. and plpf. Pass., *taste*, c. gen., προικὸς γεύσεσθαι Ἀχαιῶν Od.17.413; ἀλλήλων ἐγέγευντο *they had tasted, eaten of* .., Th.2.70; μέλιτος Pl.*R*.559d, etc.

2. *take food*, Hp.*Epid*.3.1.β´, Act.Ap.10.10; *dine*, *PLond.ined*.2487 (iv A.D.).

3. metaph., *taste, make proof of, feel*, δουρὸς ἀκωκῆς ἡμετέροιο γεύσεται Il.21.60; ὀϊστοῦ Od.21.98; χειρῶν 20.181; ἀλλ' ἄγε .. γευσόμεθ' ἀλλήλων ἐγχείῃσιν *let us try* one another with the spear, Il.20.258; *taste the sweets of*, ἀρχῆς, ἐλευθερίης, Hdt.4.147, 6.5; ὕμνων Pi.*I*.5(4).20; ἀλκᾶς, στεφάνων, Id.*P*.9.35, *I*.1.21; εἰ δὲ γεύεται ἀνδρὸς ἀνήρ τι Id.*N*.7.86; of a married woman, ἀνδρὸς γεγευμένη A.*Fr*.243; γ. πόνων *to have experience of* them, Pi.*N*.6.24; μόχθων S.*Tr*.1101; πένθους E.*Alc*.1069; νόμων Pl.*Lg*.752c; ἀμφοτέρων Id.*R*.358e; γ. ἐμπύπων *make trial of* them, S.*Ant*.1005: rarely c. acc., ἔρσης ἰκμάδα γευόμενος *AP*6.120 (Leon.); κάππαριν Plu.2.687d: abs., S.*Aj*.844. (Cf. Skt. *juṣáte* 'enjoy', Lat. *gusto*.), ὁ θανάτο(υ) γευσόμενος *ITyr*126.

γέφῡρα, (Boeot. **βέφυρα** Stratt.47.5, (= 49.5 K.-A.) codd. βλ-), Lacon. **δίφουρα** Hsch., cf. also βουφάρας, Cret. **δέφυρα** *GDI*5000 ii *b*6 (Gortyn), ἡ (used by Hom. only in Il., always in pl.):—*dyke, dam*, ποταμῷ πλήθοντι ἐοικὼς χειμάρρῳ, ὅς τ' ὦκα ῥέων ἐκέδασσε γεφύρας· τὸν δ' οὔτ' ἄρ τε γέφυραι ἐεργμέναι ἰσχανόωσι Il.5.88; cf. γεφυρόω: metaph., πολέμοιο γέφυραι, expld. by Sch.Il. as αἱ δίοδοι

τῶν φαλάγγων, i.e. the *open space* between hostile armies, but more prob. *earthworks*, Il.4.371, 11.160, etc.; πόντου γ. of the Isthmus of Corinth, *causeway* through the sea, Pi.*N*.6.39, cf.*I*.4(3).20; so, of the *causeway* between Athens and Eleusis, *Carm.Pop*.9; at the Euripus, Str.9.2.2.

II. after Hom., in sg., *bridge*, γέφυραν ζευγνύναι Hdt.4.97, cf. 1.75 (pl.); γ. γαῖν δυοῖν ζευκτηρίαν A.*Pers*.736; γ. λῦσαι X.*An*.2.4.17; πόρον ὑπὲρ γεφυρῶν ἄγοντες Lib.*Or*.11.243; also, of *a tunnel*, ὑποστείχει γ. Philostr.*VA*1.25.

Γεφῡραία, epith. of Demeter at Athens, *EM*229.4, St.Byz. s.v. Γέφυρα.

Γεφῡραῖος, epith. of Apollo, *IG*2.4813.

γεφῡρεργάτης, [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, = γεφυροποιός, Tz.*H*.2.82.

γεφῡρίζω, *abuse from the causeway*, in the procession from Athens to Eleusis, Hsch., Suid.: hence, *abuse freely*, Plu.*Sull*.6, 13.

γεφῡριον, τό, Dim. of γέφῡρα, Ael.*VH*8.14.

γεφῡρισμός, ὁ, *gross abuse*, Str.9.1.24 (pl.).

γεφῡριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *abuser, reviler*, οἱ Ἀθήνησι γ. Plu.*Sull*.2.

γεφῡρίς· πόρνη τις ἐπὶ γεφύρας, ὡς Ἡρακλέων. ἄλλοι δὲ οὐ γυναῖκα, ἀλλὰ ἄνδρα ἐκεῖ καθεζόμενον ‹ἐπὶ› τῶν ἐν Ἐλευσῖνι μυστηρίων συγκαλυπτόμενον ἐξ ὀνόματος σκώμματα λέγειν εἰς τοὺς ἐνδόξους πολίτας Hsch.

γεφῡροποιέω, *make a bridge*, Plb.3.64.1.

γεφῡροποιός, ὁ, *bridge-maker*, = Lat. *pontifex*, Plu.*Num*.9.

γεφῡρουργία, ἡ, *bridge-making*, Tz.*H*.1.931.

γεφῡρόω, (γέφυρα) *dam up* (cf. γέφυρα I), γεφύρωσεν δέ μιν (sc. τὸν ποταμὸν ἡ πτελέη) Il.21.245; but in Prose, γ. τὸν ποταμόν *throw a bridge over* it, Hdt.4.118; Βόσπορον ib. 88; τοὺς τῆς θαλάττης τροχούς *Criti*.115c; ἐγεφυρώθη ὁ πόρος Hdt.7.36; πλοίοις τὴν διάβασιν γ. Plb.3.66.6; also, *dam*, ποταμοὺς νεκροῖς Luc.*DMort*.12.2; τὰ δύσπορα Id.*Demon*.1, cf. Nonn.*D*.27.185.

2. *make into a causeway* or *embankment*, γεφύρωσεν δὲ κέλευθον Il.15.357.

3. metaph., νόστον Ἀτρείδαις γ. Pi.*I*.8(7)51.

γεφῡρωμα, ατος, τό, *bridge*, J.*BJ*3.7.28 (pl.).

γεφῡρωσις, εως, ἡ, *furnishing with a causeway* or *bridge*, Str.1.3.18 (pl.); γ. ἡ διὰ τῶν νεῶν Arr.*An*.5.7.3; in concrete sense, διέβη τὰς γ. Ctes.*Fr*.29.17.

γεφῡρωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *bridge-builder*, Plu.*Luc*.26 (pl.).

γεωβᾰφής, ές, adj. describing some method of dyeing, perh. with a kind of earth used as colouring agent or mordant, χλαμύς γ. *PCair.Zen*.92.3 (iii B.C.) ποδείων γ. ib. 23; cf. γῆ IV.

γεωγρᾰφέω, *describe the earth's surface*, Str.1.1.16, Arist.*Mu*.393^{b}20:—Pass., τὰ γεωγραφούμενα *geographic description*, title of Strabo's work, Ath.14.657f.

γεωγρᾰφία, ἡ, *geography*, Phld.*Po*.5.1425.2, Str. l.c.

II. *geographical work*, Democr.14^{c}, Plu.*Thes*.1 (pl.), Porph.*Antr*.4.

2. *map*, στρογγύλας γράφοντες τὰς γ. Gem.16.4.

γεωγρᾰφικός, ή, όν, *geographical*, γ. ἐμπειρία, γ. πίναξ, Str.1.1.2, 11. Adv. -κῶς Id.2.1.41, etc.: τὰ -κά *geographical treatise*, ib. 1; of Strabo's work Ath.3.121a.

γεωγρᾰφος, ὁ, *geographer*, Str.1.1.16, al.; ὁ γ., i.e. Strabo, Eust.ad D.P.11, al., cf. γαιογράφος.

γεωδαισία, ἡ, (δαίω) *land-dividing*: *mensuration*, opp. the science of geometry, Arist.*Metaph*.997^{b}26, Jul.*Gal*.178b, Procl.*in Euc*.p.25 F, also γᾱδαισία *distribution of land*, *IG*9(1).609.11 (Naupactus, *c*.500 B.C.).

γεωδαίστης, ου, ὁ, *land-surveyor*, Hero *Def*.138.3:—also **-δαίτης,** pl., Call.*fr*.43.64 Pf. (codd. γαιοδόται, cf. γεωδότης) (= *Fr*.158), Iamb.*Comm.Math*.26.

γεωδαιτέομαι, *divide, parcel out land*, Eust.1619.2.

γεώδης, ες, *earth-like, earthy*, Pl.*Phd*.81c, Plb.2.15.8 (codd. γαι-), Hierocl.*in CAPraef*.p.417 M.; γ. καὶ ἄλιθον *with deep soil*, X.*An*.6.4.5, al.; τὸ γ. Arist.*GA*753^{a}25, 782^{b}22; τὸ -εστερον ib. 751^{b}3; γ. φῦλον Aristid.*Or*.43(1).14; ἄνθρακες -έστατοι Thphr.*HP*5.9.1.

II. epith. of certain ζῴδια, Vett.Val.10.11, fig., of faculties, *dull, torpid*, Plu.2.625c.

γεωδότης, ου, ὁ, perh. *assigner of land*, Ἡγησίου γεωδότο[υ εὐεργ]εσίας ἕνεκεν *EA*16.65.5 (Saittai, ii B.C.).

γεωλοφία, ἡ, *hill of earth*, Str.5.4.3, *AP*6.98 (Zon.).

γεωλοφος, ον, *crested with earth*, ὄρη Str.16.2.16; χωρία Id.12.7.1.

II. Subst. γεώλοφος, ὁ, *hill, hillock*, X.*Cyr*.3.3.28 codd., Plb.1.75.4, Ph.1.191; γεώλοφον, τό, Theoc.1.13, Numen.ap.Ath.7.305a.

2. γεώλοφος, ὁ, *boor, clod-hopper*, Ael.Dion.*Fr*.107.

γεωμαντεία, ἡ, *geomancy*, Varr.ap.Isid.8.9.13: Subst. **-ις,** εως, ὁ, Id.ap.Serv.Virg.A.3.359.

γεωμετρέω, prop., *measure, survey land*, *BGU*12.27 (ii A.D.):—but usu., *practise* or *profess geometry*, Pl.*Tht*.162e, Men.85e, Arist.*Rh*.1406^{b}30.

II. generally, *measure*, c. acc., τὸν ἀέρα Ar.*Av*.995; τὰ ἐπίπεδα Pl.*Tht*.173e, cf. X.*Smp*.6.8, *BGU*12.27 (ii A.D.), Luc.*Icar*.21 (Pass.).

γεωμετρης, ου, ὁ, *land measurer*, *BGU*12.28, *SEG*34.477 (Thessaly, ii B.C.); sp. γεομ- *SEG*32.1287 (Phrygia, iii A.D.), *ISmyrna*893 (i A.D.), *TAM*4(1).173 (Bithynia); cf. γαιομέτρης (ii A.D.):—but usu., *geometer*, Pl.*Tht*.143b, al., cf. Men.495, *CIG*3544 (Perg.).

γεωμετρητος, ον, *geometrical*, λόγοι Procl.*in Euc*.p.201 F.; τὰ-τα ib.p.185 F.

γεωμετρία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *geometry*, Hdt.2.109, Ar.*Nu*.202: pl., τὰ ἐν ταῖς γ. Pl.*Men*.76a, cf. Man.4.129.

II. *land-survey*, τῶν ἀμπελώνων καὶ παραδείσων *PTeb*.24.42 (ii B.C.), cf. *POxy*.499.27 (ii A.D.).

III. *land tax*, *PLips*.67.2 (ii A.D.), *PFay*.55.11 (ii A.D.), etc.

2. *tax for surveying PTeb*.93.2, al. (ii B.C.).

γεωμετρικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for geometry, geometrical*, ἀριθμός Pl.*R*.546c, etc.; ἰσότης Id.*Grg*.508a; ἀναλογία Arist.*EN*1131^{b}13; μεσότης Theo Sm.p.106 H., etc. (cf. γαμετρικός); ἁρμονία Nicom.*Ar*.2.26; θεωρήματα Plu.2.720a (Sup.); γεωμετρική (sc. τέχνη), *geometry*, Pl.*Grg*.450d, Nicom.Com.1.18; τὰ -κά title of work on *geometry*, Democr.11^{n}, cf. Arist.*APo*.79^{a}9. Adv. -κῶς *by a rigidly deductive proof*, Procl.*in Prm*.p.897 S., Id.*in Ti*.1.345 D.: γ. *refellere*, prove wrong *to demonstration*, Cic.*Att*.12.5.3.

II. *skilled in geometry*, Pl.*R*.511d, Plu.2.579b, Arist.*Pol*.1282^{a}9; γ. Βριάρεως, of Archimedes, Id.Arist.Plu.*Marc*.17: Comp. -ώτερος Ph.1.621. Adv. -κῶς Arist.*Top*.161^{a}35, Str.2.1.41, Plu.2.643c.

γεωμῐγής, ές, *mixed with earth*, Str.12.7.3, *Placit*.3.2.6.

γεωμορέω, *till* or *farm the land*, Alex.ap.Eus.*PE*9.22.

γεωμορία, ἡ, *portion of land*, Nic.*Al*.10: pl., *farms, cultivated lands*, Opp.*C*.4.434.

II. = γεωργία, Alciphr.1.4 *AP*7.532 (Isid.), *Lyr.Adesp*. in *SLG*414(d).10.

III. *harvest*, λιπαρὰ γ. *AP*6.258 (Addaeus).

IV. *division of land*, Nicom.*Ar*.1.3.

γεωμορικός, ή, όν, *concerning* γεωμορία, γ. νόμος an *agrarian* law, D.H.10.39.

γεωμοριον· τὸ τῆς γῆς μόριον Hsch., see also γημόριον.

γεωμορος, v. γημόρος.

II. = γεωργός, Hsch.

γεώνιον, τό, *price of earth*, SIG^2.587.57.

γεωνόμος, ον, (νέμω) *one who distributes land*, *IG*1.45 (pl.).

2. *receiving a portion of distributed lands, colonist*, D.C.38.1:—also **-νόμης,** ου, ὁ, Phryn.*PS*p.57 B.

γεώπεδον, τό, *holding of land, estate*, esp. within a town, Hdt.7.28 (v.l. γεοπέδων, γεωπεδίων); cf. γήπεδον, cf. γάπεδον.

γεωπείνης, ου, ὁ, *poor in land*, Hdt.2.6, 8.111, Aristid.1.191 J.

γεωπονέω, *till the ground*, Ph.1.212; **γᾱπ-** E.*Rh*.75; **γεη-** Heph.Astr.2.28.

γεωπονία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *tillage*, Orph.*Fr*.280, *Epigr.Gr*.446 (Arabia), Max.Tyr.27.5:—also **γεη-** Ps.-Phoc.161, **γη-** Them.*Or*.30.350a, Hld.10.6.

γεωπονικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for agriculture*, Gal.16. 311; τὰ γ. title of treatise on the subject complied by Cassianus Bassus.

γεωπονος, ὁ, *husbandman*, *AP*7.175 (Antiphil.), 281 (Heraclid.); *labourer*, opp. γεωργός, Ph.1.211:—also **γεηπόνος** Damocr.ap.Gal.13.40, Agath.2.17 (pl.), Babr.108.14: **γᾱπ-** E.*Supp*.420: **γηπ-** Them.*Or*.30.350c, Hld.5.23.

γεωργέω, (Thess. γαοργέω, Boeot. 3 sg. fut. γαϝεργείσι *BCH*60.182.11 (Thespiae, iii B.C.)), *to be a husbandman, farmer*, Pl.*Lg*.805e, X.*Oec*.14.2, etc.; γ. ἐν τῇ γῇ And.1.92; ἐν τῇ Νάξῳ Pl.*Euthphr*.4c, etc.; γεωργεῖς ἐκ τούτων you *have become a landed proprietor* by these means (i.e. the fruits of treason), D.19.314: c. acc. cogn., γεωργίαν ζῶσαν γ. of pastoral nomads, Arist.*Pol*.1256[a]35:—Med., οἱ γεωργούμενοι Aristeas112.

II. c. acc., *till, plough, cultivate*, πολλήν (sc. γῆν) Ar.*Ec*.592; τὰς ἄλλας [νήσους] Th.3.88; γεωργῶν τὰ ἐκείνων D.18.41:—Pass., of land, *IG*9(1).61 (Daulis); χώρας γεγεωργημένης καὶ γεωργηθησομένης *SIG*685.80 (Crete); τὰ γεωργούμενα φυτά Arist.*Pr*.896[a]10.

2. generally, *cultivate*, ἐλαίαν *Gp*.9.2.6: hence, γ. ἔλαιον, οἶνον, *produce* it, D.C.49.36, cf. *IG*2.1100; τοῦ γεωργουμένου οἴνου *Gp*.6.7.2.

3. metaph., *work at* a thing, *practise* or *exploit* it, D.25.82; φιλίαν Plu.2.776b; τέχνην Hld.6.6; τὸν ἱππόδρομον Lib.*Or*.35.13; *cultivate*, ψυχὰς δόγμασι Ph.2.348.

4. of a river, *fertilize*, Philostr.*Im*.1.11, *Ep*.59, Hld.2.28.

γεωργημα, ατος, τό, in pl., *operations of husbandry*, Pl.*Lg*.674c.

γεωργήσιμος, ον, *tilled* or *fit for tillage*, Arist.*Pr*.924[a]22, Str.16.4.18, Plb.1.56.4.

γεωργητέον, *one must till the soil*, Them.*Or*.30 tit.

γεωργία, ἡ, *tillage*, τῆς Χερσονήσου Th.1.11, etc.; *agriculture, farming*, Pl.*Smp*.187a, etc.; γ. ψιλή *tillage* of arable land and pasture, opp. πεφυτευμένη, of vine-yards and orchards, Arist.*Pol*.1258[b]17.

2. in pl., *farms, tilled land*, τοῖς μὲν γεωργίας ἐπὶ μισθώσεσι παραδιδόντες Isoc.7.32, cf. Pl.*Lg*.806d, Luc.*Prom*.14, etc.; rarely in sg., D.30.30.

3. *cultivation period*. *PRainer Cent*.123.16 (A.D. 478).

II. metaph., *source of income*, Lib.*Or*.39.12.

γεωργικός, ή, όν, *agricultural*, σκεύη Ar.*Pax*552; κόποι γ. *CIG*4659 (Palestine, iii A.D.); ὑπηρεσία *BGU*197.17 (i A.D.); βιβλίον γ. a book *on rural economy*, Plu.*Cato.Ma*.25; ἡ γ. (sc. τέχνη) *agriculture, farming*, Pl.*Lg*.889d, etc.; τὰ γ. *lands*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.180; also, *treatise on agriculture*, Democr.26[b], Ath.14.649d; esp. that of Nicander, Id.3.92c.

II. *occupied* or *skilled in farming*, Arist.*Pol*.1317[a]25; δῆμος ib. 1318[b]9; λεώς Ar.*Pax*920:—as Subst., *a good farmer*, Pl.*Ap*.20b, etc.; *fond of rural pursuits*, Plu.2.268c. Adv. -κῶς Poll.7.141.

γεωργιον, τό, *field*, Ph.*Bel*.96.49 (pl.), Theagen.17 (pl.), *BGU*1092.10 (iv A.D.); *orchard*, Str.14.5.6: metaph., Θεοῦ γ. 1Ep.Cor.3.9, LXXGe.26.14, Pr.6.7, Je.28(51).23.

II. *husbandry*, LXXSi.27.6.

III. in pl., *tax* on land, dub. in *SIG*311.9 (Lagina, iv B.C.).

γεωργισσα, ης, ὁ, fem. of γεωργός, Just.*Nov*.156 *Praef*, (pl.), *PSI*1021.31 (ii B.C.).

γεωργίτης, ὁ, = γεωργός, Proll.Hermog. in Rh.7.45 W.

γεωργός, όν, Lacon. γαβεργός (i.e γαϝεργός)· ‹ὁ ἀγ›ροῦ μισθωτής Hsch. (*La*.), Boeot. γαεργός *BCH*60.178.6 (Thespiae, iii B.C.), (γῆ, ἔργον) *tilling the ground*, βοΐδιον Ar.*Ach*.1036; *fertilizing*, Νεῖλος Lib.*Or*.13.39:—as Subst., γεωργός, ὁ, *husbandman*, Hdt.4.18. Ar.*Pax*296, Pl.*Phdr*.276b, etc.; οἱ γ., opp. οἱ μισθαρνοῦντες, Arist.*Pol*.1296[b]28; but γ., opp. ὁ δεσπότης τοῦ χωρίου, *IG*2.1100; so of vine-dressers, gardeners, etc., Pl.*Tht*.178d, Ael.*NA*7.28; γ. ὄχλος *the peasantry*, D.H.10.53; γ. βίος prob. in Ar.*Pax*589; δένδρων ὧν γ. αἵδε αἱ χεῖρες Philostr.*VA*2.26.

γεωργώδης, ες, *agricultural*, Plu.2.8b.

γεῶρες· γεωφύλακες, Suid. (cf. γειώρας.)

γεωρῠχέω, *dig in the earth, dig a mine*, Hdt.4.200, Ael.*NA*16.15

γεωρῠχία, *excavation*, *IG*2.1055.27, Ael.*NA*6.43.

γεωρῠχικός, ή, όν, *of* or *concerning mining*, γεωρυχικὸν νόμον *SEG*39.1180.78 (Ephesus, i A.D.).

γεωρῠχιον, τό, *tunnel, mine*, *SEG*39.1180.81 (Ephesus, i A.D.); in Dor. form γᾱωρύχιον, *Inscr.Cret*.1.v 19 B 24 (Arcades, ii/i B.C.).

γεωρῠχος, ον, (γῆ, ὀρύσσω) *burrowing*, λαγιδεῖς Str.3.2.6, cf. Hsch. s.v. σκάλοψ:—fem. **γεωρῠχίς** ἡ, *mole*, prob. cj. in *Gloss*. (pl.).

γεωτομία, ἡ, *turning up the earth, ploughing*, *Eleg.Alex.Adesp*.1.1, Max.499.

γεωτομος, ον, *cutting the ground*, ὅπλον *AP*10.101 (Bian.), see also γᾱτόμος

γεωτρᾰγία, ἡ, *an eating of earthy substances*, Hp.*Morb*.4.55.

γεωφᾰγος ὁ, *earth-eater*, περὶ γεωφάγων, Plu. title in Lamprias' catalogue (vii p.477.191 B.); cf. γαιη-, γηφάγος.

γεωφᾰνής, ές, *looking like earth*, ἐπικλίνων ἐπὶ τὸ -έστερον Archig.ap.Orib.8.2.4: esp. in pl., γ. *a spot where a kind of ochre was dug*, at Samos, Thphr.*Lap*.61:—so **-ιον** or **-ειον,** τό, περὶ τοῦ γ. title of speech by Din., D.H.*Din*.10, cf. Sch.Nic.*Al*.149, Poll.7.99, *EM*229.21.

γεωφύλαξ, v. γεῶρες.

γεωχᾰρής, ές, *fond of the earth*, of *creeping* plants, Jul.*Or*.5.175d.

γῆ, ἡ, occasionally in Hom., freq. in Hes., and the only form in Att. Prose for γαῖα, gen. γέης Roueché *Aphrodisias*37.13 (v A.D.); acc. γέην Hatzopoulos *Actes de vente* II p.23.5 (Chalcidice); γέαν *ICilicie*49: dual γαῖν A.*Pers*.736: pl. rare, γαῖ Arist.*Pr*.934b9, γέαι *SIG*279.40 (Zelea), etc., *AP*9.430 (Crin.): gen. γεῶν Hdt.4.198, *GDI*5755.14 (Mylasa); γῶν *BGU*993 iii 10 (ii B.C.): acc. γέας [Democr.]299, *SIG*46.3 (Halic.), γᾶς *PTeb*.6.31 (ii B.C.), Str.2.5.26; Cypr. *za-i* γᾶι *ICS*217.8, 17, al.: dat. pl. γέαις prob. in *CIG*2693f9 (Mylasa), *LW*415.9 (ibid.):—*earth* (including land and sea, Sapph.*Supp*.5.2) opp. *heaven*, or *land* opp. *sea*, Γῆ τε καὶ Ἠέλιος καὶ Ἐρινύες Il.19.259, cf.3.104; τίς γῆ; Od.13.233; γῆς περίοδοι Hdt.4.36, Arist.*Mete*.362b12, title of work by Hecat.: personified, Il. l.c., A.*Th*.69, *Pers*.629, etc., ποιησάτω τὰ ποτὶ Γᾶν (καὶ) τὰς ἀλλαθεάδας *Delph*.3(3).22.12, 3(6).40.3; as a goddess, Hdt.4.59.1 (Scythia), Th.2.15.4, *SEG*31.748 (Tenos, iv B.C.), Πλούτων καὶ Γᾶ καὶ Ἑρμᾶ ib. 35.1011 (Sicily, i B.C.), 31.917b (Aphrodisias, i A.D.); κατὰ γῆν on *land*, by *land*, opp. ναυσί, Th.1.18; opp. ἐκ θαλάσσης, Id.2.81; κατὰ γῆν στέλλεσθαι X.*An*.5.6.5, etc.; ἐπὶ γῆς on *earth*, opp. νέρθε, S.*OT*416, ἐν γᾶι *SEG*32.914 (Entella, iv/iii B.C.); κατὰ γῆς below *the earth*, A.*Ch*.377, 475, etc.; κάτω γῆς S.*OT*968; ὑπὸ γῆς Id.*Fr*.572; γᾶς ὑπένερθε Pi.*Fr*.292: gen. with local Adverbs, ἵνα γῆς E.*Andr*.168; ποῦ, ποῖ, ὅποι γ., S.*OT*108, *Ph*.1211, *El*.922; ὅπου γ. Ar.*Av*.9.

2. *earth*, as an element, Xenoph.27, Anaxag.4, Pl.*Prt*.320d, *Lg*.989b, Arist.*Metaph*.989a5, *Cael*.306a18, etc., as that to which dead bodies are reduced, Thgn.878, *Anacreont*.32.12 W.

b. γῆν καὶ ὕδωρ αἰτεῖν, as tokens of submission, Hdt.5.18, Lycurg.71; γῆν καὶ ὕδωρ διδόναι Hdt.5.18, al.

II. *land, country*, καὶ γῆν καὶ πόλιν A.*Eu*.993; γῆν πρὸ γῆς ἐλαύνεσθαι, διώκειν, from *land to land*, Id.*Pr*.682, Ar.*Ach*.235; ἡ ἁγία γῆ LXXWi.12.3; one's *native land*, Thgn.1213, Tyrt.12.33, A.*Supp*.890 (lyr.), S.*OC*44, E.*Ph*.1090; freq. omitted with art., ἐκ τῆς ἐμαυτοῦ (sc. γῆς) δραπέτας Id.*Heracl*.140, etc.

2. freq. in Trag., *city*, αὐτός τε καὶ γῆ δορὶ πεσοῦσ᾽ Ἑλληνικῷ Id.*Tr*.868.

III. *the earth* or *ground* as tilled, ἄροτον γῆς S.*OT*270; γᾶ φθίνουσα ib. 665, etc.; τὴν γῆν ἐργάζεσθαι, θεραπεύειν till *the ground*, Pl.*R*.420e, X.*Oec*.5.12; τὰ ἐκ τῆς γῆς φυόμενα Id.*Mem*.4.3.10.

2. *estate, farm*, γῆν πρίασθαι Lys.32.23; ἐπὶ γῇ δανείζειν lend on mortgage, D.36.6.

IV. of particular *kinds of earth* or *minerals*, e.g. *fuller's earth.* Thphr.*Char*.10.14, cf. Gal.12.168; Κιμωλία γ. Ar.*Ra*.712, cf. Hp.*Mul*.2.189.

γηγενέτης, ου, ὁ, = sq., ἄργυρος Tim.*Fr*.26; γίγας E.*Ph*.128 (lyr.).

γηγενής, ές, Dor. **γᾱγενής** Hdn.Gr.2.419:—*earthborn*, βολβός Xenarch.1.5; of a potter's vessel, Antiph.182.3; *indigenous*, βούβαλις S.*Fr*.792.

2. *earthborn*, of primeval men, Ἐρεχθεύς Hdt.8.55; Παλαίχθων A.*Supp*.250; τοὺς ἔμπροσθεν φύεσθαι γηγενεῖς καὶ μὴ ἐξ ἀλλήλων γεννᾶσθαι Pl.*Plt*.269b, cf. Arist.*GA*762b29; of the Thebans, *Trag.Adesp*.84; γ. πρωτοπλάστης LXXWi.7.1; of body, opp. soul, Pl.*Lg*.727e.

3. οἱ γ. *the dead, the shades*, LXXPr.2.18, 9.18.

II. *born of Gaia*, of Titans and Giants, Batr.7, A.*Pr*.353, E.*Ba*.996 (lyr.); ὁ γ. στρατὸς Γιγάντων S.*Tr*.1058; τὴν ἐπὶ τῶν γηγενῶν (sc. ἀναστροφήν), opp. civilized life, Phld.*Sto.Herc*.339.19: in Com. with an insinuation of impiety, Ar.*Nu*.853; (but also *boorish*, βῶλος, ἄροτρον, γ. ἄνθρωπος Alex.108.5.); of things, *Titanic*, i.e. *portentous*, γηγενεῖ φυσήματι Ar.*Ra*.825: Sup. -έστατος *most earthy*, i.e. limited in intelligence, Procl.*in Prm*.p.763 S.

γηγῆλιξ, ὁ, *field-mouse*, Hsch.:—also **γήλιγρος,** ὁ, Id.

γηγυρίδαι· οἰκτροί, Id.

γήδιον, τό, Dim. of γῆ, *little farm, piece of land*, Ar.*Pax*570, *Fr*.387.2, Arist.*Pol*.1320a39, Ph.2.541, *POxy*.1559.11 (pl., iv A.D.); μικρὸν γ. X.*Cyr*.8.3.38.

γηθᾰλάσσιος, ον, *amphibious*, ζῷον *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.208.14.

γηθᾰλέος, α, ον, (γηθέω) *joyous*, Androm.ap.Gal.14.36.

γῆθεν, Adv. *out of* or *from the earth*, A.*Th*.247, *Eu*.904, S.*OC*1591; *from beneath*, Id.*El*.453: in late Prose, τὰ γ. J.*AJ*4.3.2; γ. ἥκεις Luc.*Icar*.4, *Com.Adesp*.133.3, see also γειόθεν.

γηθέω, 3 sg. γηθεῖ (contr.) Il.14.140, Dor. γᾱθεῖ Theoc.1.54 (but pf. is always used for pres. in Trag., unless γηθούσῃ φρενί be read in A.*Ch*.772, and impf. ἐπ-εγήθει (v. infr.) in Id.*Pr*.157 (lyr.)): impf. ἐγήθεον Il.7.127, 214: fut. γηθήσω 8.378, etc.: aor. ἐγήθησα, Ep. γήθησα Hes.*Sc*.116, Dor. γάθησα Pi.*P*.4.122, cf. Limen.7: pf. γέγηθα (in pres. sense, v. supr.), Dor. γέγᾱθα with 3 sg. γεγάθει Epich.109 (imper. γέγᾱθι *Hymn.Curet*.6), Il.8.559, etc.: plpf. ἐγεγήθειν restored by Elmsl. in A.*Pr*.157, Ep. γεγήθειν Il.11.683, 13.494, Boeot.3 sg. γεγάθι Corinn.*Supp*.1.27. A collat. form **γήθω,** Dor. **γάθω,** mentioned by Hsch., is found in *CIG*3632 (Ilium), Orph.*H*.16.10, al.:—Med., γήθομαι Q.S.14.92, *AP*6.261 (Crin.), S.E.*M*.11.107: (v. γαίω):—*rejoice*, c. acc. rei, τίς ἂν τάδε γηθήσειεν Il.9.77; γ. κατὰ θυμόν 13.416; νῶι γηθήσει προφανέντε *will rejoice* at our appearing, 8.378: freq. c. part., *rejoice in doing* .., γέγηθας ζῶν S.*Ph*.1021; πίνων E.*Cyc*.168: γεγήθει φρένα Il.11.683 (but Ἀχιλλῆος κῆρ γηθεῖ 14.140); θυμῷ γηθήσας Hes.*Sc*.116; ἂν περὶ ψυχὰν γάθησεν Pi.*P*.4.122; παλαιαῖσιν ἐν ἀρεταῖς γ. Id.*N*.3.33; γεγηθέναι ἐπί τινι S.*El*.1231, Hierocl.*in CA*5p.427 M.: c. dat., ἄλλος ἄλλῳ γέγαθε Axiop.1.23; τοῖς μεγάλοις ἀεὶ κακοῖς γέγηθ᾽ ὁ κόσμος Sotad.15.4, γηθομένη τειμαῖς *MAMA*9.48.7 (Aezani, iii A.D.), abs., λωφᾷ τε τῆς ὀδύνης καὶ γέγηθεν Pl.*Phdr*.251c, Plu.2.372f; part. γεγηθώς, like χαίρων, Lat. *impune*, ἦ καὶ γ. ταῦτ᾽ ἀεὶ λέξειν δοκεῖς; S.*OT*368; but simply, *cheerful*, φαιδρὸς καὶ γ. D.18.323, Pl.*Phd*.85a.

γηθία· ἤθη, Hsch. (For ϝήθεα.)

γῆθος, εος, τό, = sq., Epicur.*Fr*.423, Plu.*Ages*.29, Luc.*Am*.9, etc.

γηθοσύνη, ἡ, *joy, delight*, Il.13.29, 21.390, Ph.1.354; = Φιλία (q.v.), Emp.17.24: in pl., *h.Cer*.437, A.R.2.878.

γηθοσυνος, η, ον also ος, ον Orph.*H*.27.14, *AP*6.235 (Thall.):—*joyful, glad*, Il.7.122; χάρμῃ 13.82. Adv. -νως Hp.*Ep*.17, Suid.

γηθυλλίς, Dor. **γᾱθ-** Epich.134, ίδος, ἡ, Dim. of γήθυον:—*spring onion* (acc. to Moer.115, the Att. equivalent for ἀμπελόπρασον), Epich. l.c., Eub.89.3, Nic.*Al*.431, Epaenet.ap.Ath.9.371e, *IG*5(1).1511 (Sparta, prob.).

γήθυον, τό, = γήτειον, Ar.*Fr*.5, Phryn.Com.12, Thphr.7.1.2, etc.

γήϊνος, η, ον, (also γέϊνος Hsch. s.v. γηγενῶν, Dor. γᾶϊνος, ον, *SEG*9.72.118 (Cyrene, iv B.C.)) *of earth*, τὴν δὲ .. πλάσαντες γηίνην Semon.7.21; πλίνθοι X.*An*.7.8.14; τείχη Pl.*Lg*.778e; σῶμα Id.*Phdr*.246c, cf. Hierocl.*in CA*4p.425 M.; οὐδὲ τὸ ξύλον γῆ, ἀλλὰ γήινον Arist.*Metaph*.1049a20; νόος *App.Anth*.3.146 (Theon): Sup. -ώτατος, ἀριθμός Lyd.*Ost*.45.

γηΐτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *husbandman*, S.*Tr*.32 (in contr. form γήτης).

2. αὐτόχθων, St.Byz. s.v. γῆ

γήλεχής, ές, *sleeping on the earth*, Call.*Del*.286.

γηλιᾶσθαι· κατέχεσθαι, Hsch.

γηλουμένους· συνειλημμένους, Id.

γήλοφος, ὁ, = γεώλοφος, *hill*, X.*An*.1.5.8, Pl.*Criti*.113d; γ. χειροποίητος artificial *mound*, Jul.*Or*.2.63b; γήλοφον, τό, J.*BJ*1.21.10: as Adj., *Gp*.3.1.9; (in Dor. form) γαλόφῳ πρῶνι Limen.12.

γῆμα· ἱμάτιον, Hsch. (γ = ϝ).

γημόριον, τό, *burial plot*, *IG*7.2183 (Thespiae), perh. mistake for μημόριον, v. *BE*1987.400, but cf. γεωμόριον, γημόρος.

γημόρος, ὁ, Dor. and Trag. **γᾱμόρος,** *Trag.Adesp*.208 (s.v.l.), A.*Supp*.613, *PLond.ined*.2134 (ii A.D.); cf. τῆσδε γαμόρῳ χθονός (Dobree for τῇ δέ γ' ἀμοίρου) A.*Eu*.890; Att. **γεωμόρος**, app. iron., καὶ νέκυς γεωμόρος εἴης epigr. in *SEG*34.1247.3 (Miletoupolis, ii A.D.); cf. γημόριον (γῆ, μείρομαι, see also γειομόρος):—*one who has a hare of land, landowner*: οἱ γαμόροι, in Sicily, *Marm.Par*.52, Dubois *IGDS* no.219.3 (v B.C.) *the wealthy landowners*, Hdt.7.155: at Argos, A.*Supp*. l.c.; at Athens, γεωμόροι *landowners*, large or small, opp. εὐπατρίδαι, δημιουργοί, Arist.*Ath.Fr*.2, Pl.*Lg*.737e, etc.

2. γεωμόροι, οἱ, = Lat. *tresviri agris dividundis*, D.H.9.52.

3. metaph. of Ἅιδης, *Trag.Adesp*. l.c.

II. as Adj., *dividing earth*, i.e. *ploughing*, βοῦς A.R.1.1214; γεωμόρος τέχνα *IG*9(1).880 (Corc.).

γήνεια· ὅσα ἐκ τῆς γῆς ὠφέλιμα, Hsch. (Fort. γήινα.)

γήνεσθαι· κατέχεσθαι, Id. (Cf. ϝηλέω, = εἰλέω).

γηοῦχος, ον, (ἔχω) *land-holding*, Eust.1392.23; cf. γαιήοχος· **-οχέω,** *hold land*, Hdt.7.190.

γηπάτταλος, ὁ, *oblong radish*, com. word in Luc.*Lex*.2.

γηπεδον, τό, = γεώπεδον, *estate, land*, Pl.*Lg*.741c, Arist.*Pol*.1263a3.

II. Trag. used Dor. form γάπεδον acc. to St.Byz.: hence γ. for δάπεδον (metri gr.), A.*Pr*.829 (Pors.).

γηπετής, ές, (πίπτω) *falling* or *fallen to earth*, E.*Ph*.668 (lyr.).

γηπονέω, **-πονία, -πονικός, -πόνος,** = γεωπ-, qq.v.

γηποτος, ον, v. γάποτος.

γηράεις, εσσα, εν, = sq., Alc.*Oxy*.1233.16.

γηραιός, ά, όν (also ός, όν Antipho 4.1.2): (γῆρας):—longer form of γεραιός, *aged, old*, γηραιὸς δὲ θάνοις Hes.*Op*.378, cf. Hdt.3.64, Pi.*P*.4.157, A.*Pers*.854 (lyr.), *Supp*.606, Th.6.54; γ. τελευτᾶν X.*Ages*.11.15, Pl.*Smp*.179e; τὸν μὲν ἄρ' αἰὼν γ. κατέπεφνε Maiist.12.

γηρᾰλέος, α, ον, (also **γηράλιος,** Hsch., **γηράλεῖος,** *IG*12(7).113 (Amorg.)), = foreg., Xenoph.1.18, Pi.*P*.4.121, A.*Pers*.171, Cratin.126, J.*BJ*1.2.2; γ. ὀδόντες, ῥυτίδες, Anacr.43.2, *AP*5.128 (Autom.); σανίς ib. 9.242 (Antiphil.); ἀπὸ κροτάφων πελόμεσθα πάντες γηραλέοι Theoc.14.69.

γηρᾶμα, ατος, τό, = γήρειον, Sch.Arat.921.

γηράμων· γράζα, Hsch.

γηράναι, v. γηράσκω.

γηράνιον· γήραν, Hsch.

γηρανσις, εως, ἡ, *a growing old*, Arist.*Metaph*.1065b20, Ph.201a19.

γηρᾰός, όν, = γηραιός, *IG*14.1721.

γηράς, v. γηράσκω.

γῆρας, τό, gen. γήραος Il.22.60, al., Archil.116, Mimn.2.6, Pi.*O*.8.71, etc.; γήρως Thgn.174, Att. (v. infr): dat. γήραϊ Pi.*N*.7.99, Hdt.6.24, contr. γήρᾳ S.*Aj*.507, etc., γήρατι v.l. in Adam.*Phgn*.1.14 (cf. γῆρος):—*old age*, γ. λυγρόν Od.24.250; στυγερόν Il.19.336; ἐπὶ γήραος οὐδῷ (v. οὐδός) 22.60; opp. γ. λιπαρόν, Od.19.368, Pi. l.c.; γ. πολιόν Thgn.174; γῆρας ἐκδῦναι, ἀποσείσασθαι, Ar.*Pax*336, Lys.670 (with play on signf. II); ἐπὶ γήρως in *old age*, Id.*Eq*.524; ἐν τῷ γήρᾳ Pl.*R*.329c, Lys.2.73; σὺν γήρᾳ, ἐν γ. βαρύς, S.*OT*17, *Aj*.1017; διανοίας γ. Arist.*Pol*.1271a1: metaph., οὐκ ἔστι γῆρας τοῦδε τοῦ μιάσματος, i.e. it never wears out, A.*Th*.682.

II. *cast skin,, slough of a serpent*, γῆρας ἐκδύνειν Arist.*HA*549b26, Nic.*Th*.31, Antig.*Mir*.20, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.35.4; of crabs, Arist.*HA*601a17, Thphr.*Fr*.177.

γηράσιμος, η, ον, = γηραιός, *JHS*34.12 (Teos).

γηράσκω, fut. γηράσομαι[ᾱ] Critias1.5 (and in compds., ἐγ-, κατα-, συγ-, Th.6.18, Ar.*Eq*.1308, E.*Fr*.1058); γηράσω Pl.*R*.393e: poet. inf. γηρᾱσέμεν Simon.85.9: aor. ἐγήρᾱσα (κατ-) Hdt.2.146, Pl.*Tht*.202d (also causal, cf. infr II): acc. fem. part. γηράσασαν (v.l. γηρᾶσαν) Hdt.7.114: pf. γεγήρᾱκα S.*OC*727, etc.:—also **γηράω** X.*Cyr*.4.1.15, Arist.*EN*1135b2, Men.481.14, Plu.2.911b, part. γηρῶν Epict.*Fr*.3: aor. 2 (as if from γήρημι or γήρᾱμι) ἐγήρα Il.7.148, 17.197, Od.14.67, (κατ-) Hdt.6.72; inf. γηράναι [ᾰ] A.*Ch*.908 (cum Sch.), S.*OC*870 (so *EM*230.53, but γηρᾶναι Moer.115), part. γηράς Il.17.197, dat. pl. γηράντεσσι Hes.*Op*.188, gen. pl. ‹ὑπερ-› γηράντων dub. in Ael.*NA*7.17; also γηρείς, *Iamb.adesp*.4 W. έντος, Xenoph.9:—Med., γηράσκομαι Hes.*Fr*.171:—Pass., (ὑπερ-) γηραθείς Ps.-Callisth.1.25:—*grow old*, and in aor. and pf., *to be so*, κηρύσσων γήρασκε *grew old* in his office of herald, Il.17.325, cf.2.663, etc.; of things, ὄγχνη ἐπ' ὄγχνῃ γ. Od.7.120; χρόνος γηράσκων A.*Pr*.981; πάλιν γὰρ αὖθις παῖς ὁ γ. ἀνήρ S.*Fr*.487; μετὰ τὴν δόσιν γ. χάρις Men.*Mon*.347; τὸ τῆσδε χώρας οὐ γεγήρακε σθένος S.*OC*727: c. acc. cogn., βίον τοιοῦτον γηράναι ib. 870:—so in Med., Hes.*Fr*.171.

II. causal in aor. 1 ἐγήρᾱσα, *bring to old age*, ἐγήρασάν με τροφῇ A.*Supp*.894; γηράσας πόδα (but perh. acc. cogn.) *AP*6.94 (Phil.). (Akin to γέρων, γῆρας.)

γήρειον, τό, *thistledown*, Arat.921, Nic.*Al*.126, Th.329.

γηροβοσκέω, *to feed* or *cherish in old age*, esp. one's parents, E.*Med*.1033, Alc.663; also τέκνα Demoph.*Sent*.43:—Pass., *to be cherished when old*, Ar.*Ach*.678 (γηρωβοσκήσει is read in Lib.*Decl*.49.22; γηρωβοσκήσαντα is v.l. in Stob.3.1.38; cf. γηρο-κομεῖον, -κομέω, -κομία, -κόμος: such forms might be due to contr. of γηραο-, but are more prob. misspellings).

γηροβοσκία, ἡ, *care of the aged*, Alex.312, Plu.2.111e; esp. of parents, *POxy*.1210.5 (i A.D.).

γηροβοσκός, όν, (βόσκω) *nourishing* or *taking care of in old age*, esp. one's parents, S.*Aj*.570, Hyp.*Fr*.233; γηροβοσκὸν οὐκ ἔχω .. παῖδα E.*Supp*.923 (lyr.); γ. ἀποδιδόναι χάριτας D.H.8.47; γ. ἐλπίδες hopes *of such nurture*, ib. 51: Subst., X.*Oec*.7.12, *POxy*.3555.8 (i/ii A.D.).

γηροκομεῖον, τό, *alms-house for the aged*, Suid. (γηρωκ- Hdn.*Epim*.205), Zonar., *SB*4845 (-ῖον Byz.).

γηροκομέω, = γηροβοσκέω, abs., *Trag.Adesp*.25: c. acc., Call.*Ep*.51, J.*AJ*4.8.24, Ael.*NA*10.16, Luc.*Tox*.22, Max.Tyr.5.7:—Pass., ἐν θυγατράσιν γ. Agath.2.14 (γηρωκ- J. l.c., Luc. l.c., Max.Tyr. l.c.).

γηροκομία, = γηροβοσκία, J.*AJ*5.9.4 (γηρωκ-), Plu.*Cat.Ma*.5 (pl., γηρωκ-), 2.583c.

γηροκομικός, ή, όν, *belonging to* γηροκομία, Gal.6.330.

γηροκομος, ον, (κομέω) *tending old age*, χήτει γηροκόμοιο for want *of one to tend one's age*, Hes.*Th*.605; ἃς δαί μων ἀντ' ἐμέθεν ὤπασε γηροκόμους, i.e. daughters, *Epigr.Gr*.536 (Tomi); χείρ γ. *IG*3.1335; φροντίδες γ. Opp.*H*.5.85: in later Prose (written γηρωκόμος), J.*AJ*1.13.3, Alciphr.3.16, Lib.*Decl*.49.25.

II. (in pass. sense, proparox.) *nursed in old age*, γενέτις *GVI*1823.6 (Naucratis), ii B.C..

γῆρος, τό, = γῆρας, not found in nom., gen. γήρους Hp.*Int*.6, *Rev.Arch*.1913.247 (Selymbria), dat. γήρει LXXGe.15.15, al., Ev.Luc.1.36; γήρεϊ v.l.ap.Sch.Il.3.150. (These forms are also found as vv.ll. for γήραος, γήραϊ).

γηροτροφέω, = γηροβοσκέω, Is.1.39, Pl.*Mx*.248d:—Pass., γηροτροφούμενοι Isoc.14.48: fut. Med. in pass. sense, γηροτροφήσονται D.60.32; ὑπὸ τῶν .. παίδων γηροτροφηθέντες Lys.13.45, cf. Lycurg.144.

γηροτροφία, ἡ, = γηροβοσκία, Antipho Soph.66, *PFlor*.382.39 (iii A.D.); τὰς γ. ἀποτίνειν Plu.2.579e.

γηροτροφιον or **-εῖον,** τό, *alms-house for the aged*, Suid. s.v. γηροκομεῖον.

γηροτροφος, ον, (τρέφω) = γηροβοσκός, E.*Alc*.668; γ. ἐλπίς Pi.*Fr*.214, cf. *CIG*2240 (Chios); χάριν οὐ δυνάμην γ. τελέσαι *Supp.Epigr*.1.567.10 (Karanis), εἰ .. παῖδες ἔσονται [γη]ροτρόφοι Ἰσοδήμωι *JHS*87.133 (lead tablet, Dodona).

γηροφορέω, *carry an old person*, Plu.2.983b.

γηρόω, v. γυρόω.

γηρυγόνος, η, ον, *born of sound*, κούρας γηρυγόνας, i.e. echoes, Theoc.*Syrinx*6.

γήρῡμα, ατος, τό, (γηρύω) *sound*, of a trumpet, A.*Eu*.569 (lyr.): pl., γᾱρύματα μαλσακά Alcm.4 *fr*.1.5 P. ἀδίδακτα γ. Plu.2.973a.

Γηρῠόνης, ου, ὁ, (γηρύω) the three-bodied Giant *Geryon*, Pi.*I*.1.13, etc.: **Γηρῠονεύς,** έως, Ep. ῆος, Hes.*Th*.287: **Γηρῠών,** όνος, A.*Ag*.870:—hence **Γηρῠονίς** or **-ηΐς,** ίδος, ἡ, *a poem on Geryon* by Stesichorus, Ath.11.499e, Paus.8.3.2.

γῆρυς, Dor. **γᾶρυς,** B.5.15, S.*Ichn*65, υος, ἡ, *voice, speech*, Il.4.437; στονόεσσα γ. S.*OT*186 (lyr.); Ὀρφεία γ., i.e. Orpheus, E.*Alc*.969; Κολχίδα γῆρυν ἱεῖσα A.R.4.731: in later Prose, Plu.2.397c: metaph. of the *voice* of passion, Ph.1.373. (Cf. OIr. *gāir, gairm* 'shout', Welsh *gawr, garm*.)

γηρύω, Dor. and Aeol. **γᾱρύω,** Sapph.*Supp*.25.20, etc.; inf. γαρύεν, -έμεν Pi.*O*.1.3, *N*.3.32: fut. -ύσω: aor. ἐγήρυσα Ar.*Pax*805; Dor. ἐγάρυσα S.*Ichn*244:—Med., fut. -ύσομαι Pi.*I*.1.34, E.*Hipp*.213: aor. ἐγηρυσάμην Id.*El*.1327 (lyr.); Dor. opt. γαρύσαιντο Theoc.1.136, etc.; also ἐγηρύθην (v. infr):—*sing* or *say, speak, cry*, Sapph. l.c., dub. in Simon.31: c. acc., *utter*, ἄκραντα Pi.*O*.2.96; φρονέοντι συνετὰ γ. B.3.85; γ. εὖχος Pi.*N*.6.58; ὄπα Ar.*Pax*805; θέσπιν αὐδάν S. l.c.

2. trans., *sing of, celebrate*, τινά Pi.*N*.7.83; τι Id.*O*.13.50, etc.

II. Med., abs., *sing*, *h.Merc*.426; τοὶ σκῶπες ἀηδόσι γαρύσαιντο let the owls *sing against* the nightingales, Theoc.1.136 (perh. f.l. for δηρίσαιντο): c. acc. cogn., γηρύετ' ἀνθρώπων νόον Hes.*Op*.260; γαρύσομαι αἶσαν Pi.*I*.1.34, cf. P.5.72; οὐ μὴ τάδε γηρύσῃ E.*Hipp*.213 (lyr.), cf. 1074; αὐδὴν τήνδε γηρυθεῖσ' ἔσει A.*Supp*.460. (ῠ in pres. Hes., Pi., etc.; ῡ A.*Pr*.78, Theoc.9.7, Orph.*A*.432, *AP*7.201 (Pamph.): ῡ always in fut. and aor.)

γηρωβοσκέω, **γηρωκομέω,** etc., v. γηρο.

γηρωπίζεται· γεροντεύεται, Hsch.

γήρως, v. γῆρας.

γήτειον, τό, = γήθυον, *horn onion, Allium Cepa*, var. Ar.*Eq*.677, al., Anaxandr.41.57, Alex.127.7, Call.*Aet*.1.1.25: pl., Ph.1.665.

γῄτης, ὁ, contr. for γηΐτης (q.v.).

γητικά, τά, a kind of *cup*, Epist.Alex.ap.Hsch.

γητομέω, -τόμος, *cleave the ground*, A.R.2.1005, Lyc.268.

γηφᾰγέω, *eat earth*, Arist.ap.*EM*222.9.

γηφάγος [ᾰ], ον, = γαιηφάγος, *herbeating*, i.e. *poor*, Call.*Fr*.58.

γηφοριών, ῶνος, ὁ, (sc. μήν), name of month at Iasus, *GDI*3750.

γήχῠτον, τό, (χέω) *the soft mould* or *soil* on the earth's surface, Gal.19.91.

γία· ἄνθη, (i.e. ϝία), Hsch.

γίαι· ὀδύναι, Id.

γίαρ[ες]· ἔαρ, Id.

γιγαλία· ἡ γῆ, Id.

Γῐγάντειος, α, ον, *gigantic*, *AP*9.708 (Phil.), Luc.*Philops*.23:—also **Γῐγανταῖος,** α, ον, Aesop.53, Hsch. s.v. Ἀβραμιαῖος: **Γῐγαντιαῖος,** σώματα Pall.*in Hp*.2.143 D.: **Γῐγαντικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for the Giants*, τὰ -κά Plu.2.360f; *monstrous*, θρασύτης Simp.*in Ph*.1145.4. cf. Procl.*in Prm*.p.659 S.

Γῐγάντία, ἡ, = Γιγαντομαχία, Philostr.*VS*1.21.5.

Γῐγάντιάς, άδος, ἡ, title of Epic by Dionysius, St.Byz. s.v. Δωδώνη.

Γῐγάντιος, ὁ, (sc. μήν), name of month at Amphissa, *GDI*2091; at Triteia, ib. 1813.

Γῐγάντολέτης, ου, *giantkiller*, name of Dionysus and Apollo, *AP*9.524, 525, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.4; of Zeus, prob. in Pancrat.*Oxy*.1085.25; **-ολέτωρ,** ορος, ὁ, Luc.*Tim*.4:—fem. **-ολέτειρα** and **-λέτις,** ιδος, Suid., Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.8.

Γῐγαντομᾰχία, ἡ, *battle of the gods and giants*, Pl.*R*.378c (pl.), *Sph*.246a, Plu.*Ant*.60, etc.

Γῐγαντοραιστος, ὁ, *giant-quelling*, Lyc.63.

Γῐγαντοφθόρος, ον, = sq., Sch.Lyc.63.

Γῐγαντοφόνος, ον, *giant-killing*, E.*HF*1193, Nonn.*D*.1.516.

Γῐγαντοφόντις, ιδος, ἡ, fem. of foreg., Corn.*ND*20.

γῐγαντοπαντορήκτης, ου, ὁ, (in Gnostic mythology) *he who shatters all giants*, amulet in *MB*18.32.

γῐγαντοπνικτορήκτης, ου, ὁ, *he who throttles and shatters giants*, amulet in *MB*18.32.

γῐγαντοπτορήκτης, ου, ὁ, (perh. for γιγαντοπαντ-) *he who shatters all giants*, amulet in *MB*18.32.

γῐγαντορήκτης, ου, ὁ, voc. -ρηκτα, *he who shatters giants*, amulets in *MB*18.32, *MUB*15.76, *ARW*28.269, *Hesperia*20.326, *SEG*33.1551 (Egypt, iii A.D.).

γῐγαντοφόντης, ου, ὁ, voc. -φόντα, *giant-slayer*, amulet in *Hesperia*20.326.

Γῐγαντώδης, ες, *gigantic*, Ph.2.117, Eun.*Hist*.p.218 D.

γιγαρτίς· σταφίς, Hsch.

γίγαρτον [ῐ], *grape-stone*, Simon.88, Ar.*Pax*634, Thphr.*HP*1.11.6, LXXNu.6.4, Apollon.*Mir*.15, etc.; *olive-stone*, *PSI*4.430.1 (iii B.C.), Phlp.*in Ph*.629.16.

γιγαρτώδης, ες, *like grape-stones*, Thphr.*HP*3.17.6, Thd.Is.1.25.

γιγαρτώνιον, τό, expld. by *unripe grapes*, *PLond.ined*.1821.

Γίγας [ῐ], αντος, ὁ, mostly in pl., *Grants*, ὑπέρθυμοι Od.7.59; Κύκλωπές τε καὶ ἄγρια φῦλα Γιγάντων ib. 206; οὐκ ἄνδρεσσιν ἐοικότες ἀλλὰ Γίγασιν 10.120; γ. γηγενέται Hes.*Th*.185, cf. E.*Ph*.128 (lyr.); of Capaneus, A.*Th*.424.

II. as Adj., *mighty* (γίγαντος· μεγάλου, ἰσχυροῦ, ὑπερφυοῦς, Hsch.), Ζεφύρου γίγαντος αὔρᾳ Id.*Ag*.692 (lyr.), cf. Eurytus (*PLG*3.639).

γιγγίδιον, τό, *a plant*, *Daucus Gingidium*, Dsc.2.137, 3.52: **γιγγικίδιον,** Sch.Nic.*Al*.432.

II. = λεπίδιον, Dsc.2.174.

γιγγίς, ίδος, ἡ, kind of *turnip*, *French carrot*, Alex.Trall.1.15.

γίγγλᾰρος, ὁ, a kind of small aulos, Poll.4.82:—Dim. **γιγγλάριον,** τό, *AB*88; cf. γίγγρας.

γιγγλίαν· κάλυμμα κεφαλῆς ἐρεοῦν, Hsch.

γιγγλίζειν τὸ ἀπειλεῖν οἱ ἰδιῶται λέγουσι *AB*1.88.

γιγγλισμός, ὁ, *tickling*, Suid.

II. = γιγγλυμος 5, Paus.Gr.*Fr*.108.

γίγγλος· νᾶνος, Hsch.

γιγγλύμιον [ῠ], τό, Dim. of γίγγλυμος, Anthem.p.155 W. (γιγλ- codd.).

γιγγλῠμοειδής, ές, *like a hinge*, τοῦ βραχίονος τὸ γ. Hp.*Fract*.2, Gal.2.735. Adv. -δῶς Gal.18(1).513.

γιγγλῠμοομαι, *to be hinge-jointed*, γεγιγγλύμωνται πρὸς ἀλλήλους οἱ σφόνδυλοι Hp.*Art*.45.

γίγγλῠμος, (**γιγγλυμός,** Hsch.), ὁ, *hinge*, οἷον εἰ γ. Hp.*Loc.Hom*.6, cf. Apollod.*Poliorc*.190.1: hence a species of *joint*, Arist.*de An*.433[b]22, Gal.2.735.

2. metal *pivot* or *gudgeon* on which a door turns, = στρόφιγξ, *IG*4.1484.74 (Epid.), 11(2).165.5 (Delos, iii B.C.):—written **γλυμός,** ib. 142.49 (an engraver's error).

3. *joint in a coat of mail*, X.*Eq*.12.6.

4. *clasp*, *buckle*, J.*AJ*3.6.3, 4.

5. *mode of kissing*, Hsch.

γιγγλῠμώδης, ες, = γιγγλυμοειδής, Arist.*HA*529[a]32.

γιγγλῠμωτός, όν, *hinged*, σανίδες Ph.*Bel*.91.29, Apollod.*Poliorc*.189.9.

II. γ. φίλημα, = γίγγλυμος 5, Telecl.13.

γιγγράϊνος, ον, *like the* γίγγρας, αὐλοί Ath.4.174f.

γιγγραντός, ή, όν, *composed for the* γίγγρας, μέλη γ. of 'scrannel pipes', Ath.4.175b.

γιγγρας, ου, ὁ, *small Phoenician flute* or *fife*, of a high pitch and plaintive tone, Amphis14 (from Γίγγρης, Phoenician name for Adonis, Ath.4.174f):—also **γίγγρος** αὐλός Antiph.108, Men.259: **γίγγρον,** Hsch.

2. *its music*, Trypho *Fr*.109 V.; *dance to its tune*, Poll.4.102.

γιγγρασμός, ὁ, *the tone of the* γίγγρας, Hsch.

γιγγρί, ἐπιφώνημά τι ἐπὶ καταμωκήσει λεγόμενον. καὶ εἶδος αὐλοῦ Hsch., Hdn.Gr.1.506.

γιγγρίας, = γίγγρας, Id.

γίγνομαι, Ion. and after Arist. **γίνομαι** [ῑ], (Att. Inscrr. have γιγν- in fifth and fourth cent., cf. *IG*2.11.9, 1055.25, etc.); Thess. **γίνυμαι** *IG*9(2).517.22; Boeot. **γίνιουμαι** ib. 7.3303, Cret. **γίννομαι** *Inscr.Cret*.4.184.9, 232.2 (both Gortyn, ii B.C.): fut. γενήσομαι: aor. ἐγενόμην (ἐγενάμην, *SEG*34.1107 (Ephesus), *IEphes*.3239 (ii/iii A.D.) LXXJe.14.1, al. (προ-) Decr.Byz.ap.D;18.90), Ion.2 sg. γένευ Il.5.897, 3 sg. γενέσκετο Od.11.208, ἔγεντο Hes.*Th*.705, Sapph.16, Pi.*P*.3.87, Parm.8.20, *IG*4.492 (Mycenae), prob. in Scol.19; Ep. γέντο Hes.*Th*.199, Emp.98.5, Call.*Jov*.1.50, Theoc.14.27, etc. (γη̥-το), Ep. also has γειν- for γεν- in the forms γεινόμεθ' Il.22.477, Hes.*Sc*.88, γεινόμενος Il.20.128, 24.210, Od.4.208, Hes.*Th*.82, cf. Alc.39(*a*).8 L.-P.: pf. γέγονα Il.19.122, etc.: 3 pl. γέγοναν Apoc.21.6: plpf. ἐγεγόνει Lys.31.17, etc.; Ion. ἐγεγόνεε Hdt.2.2; Ep. forms (as if from pf. γέγᾰα), 2 pl. γεγάᾱτε Batr.143; γεγάᾱσι Il.4.325, freq. in Od.: 3 pl. γεγᾱ́κᾰσιν cj. in Emp.23.10: 3 dual plpf. ἐκ-γεγάτην [ᾰ] Od.10.138; inf. γεγάμεν [ᾰ] Pi.*O*.9.110, (ἐκ) Il.5.248, etc.; part. γεγᾰώς -ᾰυῖα, pl. -ᾰῶτες, -ᾰυῖαι Hom., etc., contr. γεγώς, -ῶσα S.*Aj*.472, E.*Med*.406; inf. γεγᾱ́κειν Pi.*O*.6.49: Med. forms ἐκ-γεγάασθε Epigr.Hom.16, ἐκ-γεγάονται (in fut. sense) *h.Ven*.197 (s.v.l.):—Pass. forms, fut. γενηθήσομαι (only in Pl.*Prm*.141e, οὔτε γενήσεται, οὔτε γενηθήσεται, cf. Procl.*in Prm*.p.963 S.): aor. ἐγενήθην Epich.209, Archyt.1, Hp.*Epid*.6.8.32, 7.3, later Att., Philem.95.2 and 167, *IG*2.630*b*10 (i B.C.) and Hellenistic Gk., Plb.2.67.8, D.S.13.51: pf. γεγένημαι Simon.69, freq. in Att. Poets and Prose, in Att. inscr. first in cent. iv, *IG*2.555: 3 pl. γεγενέανται Philet.ap.Eust.1885.51: plpf. ἐγεγένητο Th.7.18, al.; cf. γείνομαι:—*come into a new state of being*: hence,

I. abs., *come into being* opp. εἶναι, Emp.17.11, Pl.*Phd*.102e, cf. *Ti*.29a; and so,

1. of persons, *to be born*, νέον γεγαώς new *born*, Od.19.400; ὑπὸ Τμώλῳ γεγαῶτας *born* (and so *living*) under Tmolus, Il.2.866; ἢ πρόσθε θανεῖν ἢ ἔπειτα γ. Hes.*Op*.175; γιγνομέναισι λάχη τάδ' .. ἐκράνθη *at our birth*, A.*Eu*.347; γ. ἔκ τινος Il.5.548, Hdt.7.11; πατρὸς ἐκ ταὐτοῦ E.*IA*406, cf. Isoc.5.136; σέθεν .. ἐξ αἵματος A.*Th*.142; less freq. ἀπό τινος Hdt.8.22, etc.; ἐσθλῶν E.*Hec*.380, etc.; γεγονέναι κακῶς, καλῶς, Ar.*Eq*.218, Isoc.7.37, etc.; κάλλιον, εὖ, Hdt.1.146, 3.69; τὸ μὴ γενέσθαι not *to have been born*, A.*Fr*.401: freq. with Numerals, ἔτεα τρία καὶ δέκα γεγονώς Hdt.1.119; ἀμφὶ τὰ πέντε ἢ ἑκκαίδεκα ἔτη γενόμενος X.*Cyr*.1.4.16; γεγονὼς ἔτη περὶ πεντήκοντα D.21.154; οἱ ὑπὲρ τὰ στρατεύσιμα ἔτη γεγονότες *those of an age* beyond .., X.*Cyr*.1.2.4: c. gen., γεγονὼς πλειόνων ἐτῶν ἢ

πεντήκοντα Pl.*Lg*.951c, etc.: rarely with ordinals, ὀγδοηκοστὸν ἔτος γεγονώς Luc.*Macr*.22, cf. Plu.*Phil*.18, εὖ γεγονότας *free-born*, Just.*Const*.Δέδωκεν7.

2. of things, *to be produced*, ὅσα φύλλα καὶ ἄνθεα γίγνεται ὥρῃ Od.9.51; opp. ὄλλυσθαι, Parm.8.13, 40; opp. ἀπόλλυσθαι, Anaxag.17, cf. Pl.*R*.527b, etc.; opp. ἀπολείπειν, Diog.Apoll.7; opp. ἀπολήγειν, Emp.17.30; τὰ γιγνόμενα καὶ ἐξ ὧν γίγνεται Pl.*Phlb*.27a; ἁπλῇ διηγήσει ἢ διὰ μιμήσεως γ. Id.*R*.392d; ὁ ἐκ τῆς χώρας γιγνόμενος σῖτος X.*Mem*.3.6.13; τὰ ἐν ἀγρῷ γιγνόμενα ib. 2.9.4; of profits, καρποὶ οἱ ἐξ ἀγελῶν γ. Id.*Cyr*.1.1.2, etc.; τὰ ἆθλα ἀπὸ τεττάρων ταλάντων ἐγένοντο *were the produce of*, i.e. *were worth*, 4 talents, Id.*HG*4.2.7; τὸ ἀπὸ τῶν αἰχμαλώτων γενόμενον ἀργύριον *produced by* [the ransom of] .., Id.*An*.5.3.4; of sums, ὁ γεγονὼς ἀριθμὸς τῶν ψήθων the *total* of the votes, Pl.*Ap*.36a; ἕκατον εἴκοσι στατήρων γίγνονται τρισχίλιαι τριακόσιαι ἑξήκοντα [δραχμαί] 120 staters *amount to* 3, 360 drachmae, D.34.24; so in Math., of *products*, ὁ ἐξ αὐτῶν γενόμενος ἀριθμός Euc.7.24; ἀριθμὸς γενόμενος ἑκατοντάκις *multiplied* by 100, Papp.10.13; of times of day, ὡς ἡ ἡμέρα ἐγένετο Th.7.81, etc.; ἕως ἂν φῶς γένηται Pl.*Prt*.311a; ἅμα ἕῳ γιγνομένῃ Th.4.32; of Time in general, *elapse*, διέτης χρόνος ἐγεγόνεε ταῦτα πρήσσουσι Hdt.2.2; χρόνου γενομένου D.S.20.109.

b. *fall due*, οἱ γιγνόμενοι δασμοί X.*An*.1.1.8; τοὺς τόκους τοὺς γ. Isoc.17.37; τὸ τίμημα τὸ γ., τὸ γ. ἀργύριον, D.24.82, Syngr.ap.eund.35.11; τὸ γ. μέρος X.*HG*7.4.33; τὸ γ. τοῖ πλήθιτᾶς ζαμίαυ *IG*5(2).6 *A* 20 (Tegea, iv B.C.): c. dat., τὸ γ. τινὶ ἔλαιον *UPZ*19.32 (ii B.C.); τοῖς γείτοσι τὸ γ. Thphr.*Fr*.97; τὰ γ. *dues*, *PHib*.1.92 and 111 (iii B.C.): hence γιγνόμενος *regular, normal*, τίμημα, χάρις, D.38.25; ἐν ταῖς γ. ἡμέραις in the *usual number* of days, X.*Cyr*.5.4.51; freq. in later Gk., as Luc.*Tox*.18, etc.

3. of events, *take place, come to pass*, and in past tenses *to be*, καί σφιν ἄχος κατὰ θυμὸν ἐγίγνετο Il.13.86, etc.; μάχη ἐγεγόνει Pl.*Chrm*.153b, etc.; ἐκεχειρία γίγνεταί τισι πρὸς ἀλλήλους Th.4.58; ἡ νόσος ἤρξατο γίγνεσθαι Id.2.47; πνεῦμα εἰώθει γ. ib. 84; τὰ Ὀλύμπια γίγνεται, τραγῳδοὶ γίγνονται, *are held*, X.*HG*7.4.28, Aeschin.3.41, etc.; ψήφισμα γ. *is passed*, X.*Cyr*.2.2.21; πιστὰ γ., ὅρκοι γ., pledges *are given*, oaths *taken*, ib. 7.4.3, D.19.158; γίγνεταί τι ὑπό τινος (masc.), X.*An*.7.1.30, (neut.) Pl.*Tht*.200e; τὰ γιγνόμενα ὑπὸ τῶν Ἀθηναίων Th.6.88, τὰ γενόμενα ἐξ ἀνθρώπων Hdt.*Praef*; ὕβρισμα ἐκ τῶν Σαμίων γενόμενον Id.3.48; ἀπό τινος γ. X.*An*.5.6.30; παρά τινος Pl.*R*.614a; ὃ μὴ γένοιτο which *God forbid*, D.10.27, 28.21; but γένοιτο, = *Amen*, LXXIs.25.1; γένοιτο γένοιτο ib.Ps.71(72).19: Math., γεγονέτω *suppose it done*, Euc.6.23, etc.; γέγονε *it is done*, Apoc.16.17: c. dat. et part., γίγνεταί τί μοι βουλομένῳ, ἀσμένῳ (v. βούλομαι, ἄσμενος); οὐκ ἂν ἐμοί γε ἐλπομένῳ τὰ γένοιτο, i.e. I could not hope to see these things *take place*, Od.3.228; ἡδομένοισι ἡμῖν οἱ λόγοι γεγόνασι Hdt.9.46, etc.; of sacrifices, omens, etc., οὐ γάρ σφι ἐγίνετο τὰ σφάγια χρηστά ib. 61; cf. 62; τὰ ἱερὰ καλὰ ἐγένετο X.*An*.6.4.9: abs., τὰ διαβατήρια ἐγ. *were favourable*, Th.5.55; θυομένῳ οὐκ ἐγίγνετο τὰ ἱερά X.*HG*3.1.17: in neut. part., τὸ γενόμενον *the event, the fact*, Th.6.54; τὰ γενόμενα *the facts*, X.*Cyr*.3.1.9, etc.; τὸ γιγνόμενον Pl.*Tht*.161b, etc.; τὰ γεγενημένα *the past*, X.*An*.6.2.14; τὸ γενησόμενον *the future*, Th.1.138; τὰ γεγονότα, opp. ὄντα, μέλλοντα, Pl.*R*.392d, cf. *Lg*.896a: of Time, ὡς τρίτη ἡμέρη τῷ παιδίῳ ἐκκειμένῳ ἐγένετο Hdt.1.113; ἕως ἄν τινες χρόνοι γένωνται Pl.*Phd*.108c; but in pf. and plpf., *to have passed*, ὡς διετὴς χρόνος ἐγεγόνεε Hdt.2.2; πρὶν ἓξ μῆνας γεγονέναι Pl.*Prt*.320a: impers., ἐγένετο or γέγονεν ὥστε .. *it happened, came to pass* that .., X.*HG*5.3.10, Isoc.6.40, etc.; ἐγένετο, ὡς ἤκουσεν .. καὶ ἐθυμώθη *it came to pass*, when he heard .. that .., LXXGe.39.19; ἐγένετο ἐν τῷ πορεύεσθαι .. καὶ διήρχετο Ev.Luc.17.11: c. inf., γίνεται εὑρεῖν *it is possible* to find, Thgn.639; ἐγένετο, c. acc. et inf., *it came to pass* that, Act.ap.9.3, al., *PAmh*.2.135.10 (ii A.D.): c. dat. et inf., ἐάν σοι γένηται στραφῆναι Epict.*Ench*.23.

II. with a Predicate, *come into* a certain state, *become*, and (in past tenses), *to be*,

1. with by Nouns and Adjs., δηΐοισι δὲ χάρμα γ. Il.6.82, cf. 8.282; σωτὴρ γενοῦ μοι A.*Ch*.2; κωλυτὴς γ. τινός Th.3.23; [οὖροι] νηῶν πομπῆες γ. Od.4.362, etc.; πάντα δὲ γιγνόμενος πειρήσεται *turning* every way, ib. 417; παντοῖος γ., folld. by μή, c. inf., Hdt.3.124; παντοῖος γ. δεόμενος Id.7.10.γ´; ἐκ πλουσίου πένης γ. X.*An*.7.7.28; δημοτικὸς ἐξ ὀλιγαρχικοῦ γ. Pl.*R*.572d: rarely c. part., μὴ προδοὺς ἡμᾶς γένῃ, i.e. προδότης ἡμῶν, S.*Aj*.588, cf. Ph.773; μὴ ἀπαρνηθεὶς γένῃ Pl.*Sph*.217c; ἀποτετραμμένοι ἐγένοντο Th.3.68, etc.: with Pron., τί γένωμαι; what *am I to become*, i.e. what is to become of me? A.*Th*.297, cf. Theoc.15.51; οὐκ ἔχοντες ὅτι γένωνται Th.2.52; less freq. with masc., οὐδ' ἔχω τίς ἂν γενοίμαν A.*Pr*.905; γίγνονται πάνθ' ὅτι βούλονται Ar.*Nu*.348.

b. in past tenses, *having ceased to be*, ὁ γενόμενος στρατηγός the *ex*-strategus, *POxy*.38.11 (i A.D.); ἡ γ. γυνή τινος the *former* wife, *PFlor*.99.4 (i/ii A.D.).

2. with Advbs., κακῶς χρῆν Κανδαύλῃ γενέσθαι Hdt.1.8; εὖ, καλῶς, ἡδέως γ., *it goes* well, etc., X.*An*.1.7.5, Arr.*Epict*.3.24.97, LXXTo.7.9; with personal construction, οἱ παρὰ Πλάτωνι δειπνήσαντες ἐς αὔριον ἡδέως γίγνονται Plu.2.127b; δίχα γ. τοῦ σώματος *to be parted from* .., X.*Cyr*.8.7.20; τριχῇ γ. *to be* in three divisions, Id.*An*.6.2.16; γ. ἐμποδών, ἐκποδών, E.*Hec*.372, X.*HG*6.5.38, etc.

3. with oblique cases of Nouns,

a. c. gen., γ. τῶν δικαστέων, τῶν γεραιτέρων, *become one of* .., Hdt.5.25, X.*Cyr*.1.2.15, cf. Ar.*Nu*.107, etc.; βουλῆς γεγονώς D.S.36.28 (cf. supr. 1.b); *fall to, belong to*, ἡ νίκη Ἀγησιλάου ἐγεγένητο X.*HG*4.3.20; *to be under control of*, ὁ νοῦς ὅταν αὑτοῦ γένηται S.*OC*660, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.250a (s.v.l.); ὑμῶν αὐτῶν γενέσθαι D.4.7 (also ἐντὸς ἑωυτοῦ γ. Hdt.1.119; ἐν ἑαυτῷ γ. X.*An*.1.5.17; ἐν σαυτοῦ γενοῦ S.*Ph*.950); τὴν πόλιν ἐλπίδος μεγάλης γινομένην Plu.*Phoc*.23: of things, *to be at*, i.e. *cost*, so much, αἱ τριχίδες εἰ γενοίαθ' ἑκατὸν τοὐβολοῦ Ar.*Eq*.662, cf. X.*Oec*.20.23.

b. c. dat., *fall to*, i.e. as wife, LXXNu.36.11.

c. with Preps., γ. ἀπὸ δείπνου, ἐκ θυσίας, *have done* .., Hdt.2.78, 1.50; πολοὺν χρόνον γ. ἀπό τινος *to be separated* from .., X.*Mem*.1.2.25; γ. εἴς τι, εἰς ἄλλο τι γιγνόμενον Pl.*Ti*.57a, ὅταν δὲ εἰς πύον γίνεται Gal.16.71.4, *turn* into, τὸ κακὸν γ. εἰς ἀγαθόν Thgn.162; freq. in LXX, ἐγενήθη μοι εἰς γυναῖκαGe.20.12; εἰς βρῶσιν ib.La.4.10; εἰς οὐδέν, εἰς κενόν, Act.Ap.5.36, 1Ep.Thess.3.5; γ. τι εἴς τινα *comes* to him, of a dowry, Is.3.36; of a ward, And.1.117; γ. ἐξ ὀφθαλμῶν τινι *to be* out of sight, Hdt.5.24; ἐξ ἀνθρώπων γ. *disappear* from .., Paus.4.26.6; γ. ἐν Χίῳ Hdt.5.33, etc.; γ. ἐν .., *to be engaged* in .., οἱ ἐν ποιήσει γινόμενοι in poetry, Id.2.82; ἐν [πολέμῳ] Th.1.78; ἐν πείρα γ. τινος X.*An*.1.9.1; ἐν ὀργῇ ἐν αἰτίᾳ πρός τινα γ., Plu.*Flam*.16, *Rom*.7; of things, ἐν καιρῷ γ. *to be* in season, X.*HG*4.3.2; ἐν τύχῃ γ. τινί τι Th.4.73; γ. διὰ γηλόων, of a road, X.*An*.3.4.24; but δι' ἔχθρας γ. τινί *to be* at enmity with, Ar.*Ra*.1412; γ. ἐπὶ ποταμῷ, ἐν τῷ προθύρῳ *arrive* or *be* at .., Hdt.1.189.1, Pl.*Prt*.313c; γ. ἐπί τινι *fall into* or *be in* one's power, X.*An*.3.1.13, etc.; ἐπὶ συμφοραῖς γ. D.21.58 codd. (-ᾶς Schaefer); γ. ἐπί τινι, also, *to be set* over .., X.*Cyr*.3.3.53; γ. ἐφ' ἡμῶν αὐτῶν *to be* alone, Aeschin.2.36; γ. ἐπὶ τῆς διοικήσεως D.C.43.48; γ. ἐπ' ἐλπίδος *to be* in hope, Plu.*Sol*.14: Math., γ. ἐπὶ ἀριθμόν *to be multiplied* into a number, *Theol.Ar*.3; γ. κατά τινα or τι *to be* near .. or *opposite to* .., in battle, X.*Cyr*.7.1.14, *HG*4.2.18; but κατὰ ξυστάσεις γ. *to be formed* into groups, Th.2.21; καθ' ἓν γ. Id.3.10; καθ' αὑτοὺς γ. *to be* alone, D.10.52; γ. μετὰ τοῦ θείου *to be* with God, X.*Cyr*.8.7.72, etc.; ἡ νίκη γ. σύν τινι Id.*Ages*.2.13; γ. παρ' ἀμφοτέροις τοῖς πράγμασι *to be present* on both sides, Th.5.26; γ. παρά τι *to depend* upon .., D.18.232; γ. περὶ τὸ συμβουλεύειν *to be engaged* in .., Isoc.3.12; γενοῦ πρός τινα *go* to So-and-so, *PFay*.128, etc.; γ. πρὸς τῇ καρδίᾳ *to be at* or *near* .., Pl.*Phd*.118, etc.; γ. πρός τινι *to be engaged* in .., Isoc.12.270, D.18.176; αὐτὸς πρὸς αὑτῷ *meditate*, Plu.2.151c; so γ. πρὸς τὸ ἰᾶσθαι

Pl.*R*.64d; πρὸς παρασκευήν Plb.1.22.2: impers., ἐπεὶ πρὸς ἡμέραν ἐγίγνετο X.*HG*2.4.6; γενέσθαι πρός τινων *to be* inclined towards them, Hdt.8.22.2; γ. πρὸ ὁδοῦ *to be* forward on the way, Il.4.382; γ. ὑπό τινι *to be* subject to .., Hdt.7.11, Th.7.64; γ. ὑπὸ ταῖς μηχαναῖς *to be* under the protection of .., X.*Cyr*.7.1.34.

4. γίγνεται folld. by pl. nouns, ἵνα γίγνηται .. ἀρχαί τε καὶ γάμοι Pl.*R*.363a, cf. *Smp*.188b; ἐγένετο .. ἡμέραι ὀκτώ Ev.Luc.9.28. (cf. *jánati* 'procreate', *jánas* (= γένος), Lat. *gigno, gnatus*.)

γιγνώσκω, Dor. (Epich.9, Pi.*O*.6.97), Aeol., Ion., and after Arist. **γινώσκω,** but γιγνώσκω in early Att. Inscrr., as *IG*1.127.19 (κατα-), etc.: fut. γνώσομαι Il.23.497, etc., Dor.3 sg. γνωσεῖται Call.*Lav.Pall*.123 (γνώσω is f.l. in Hp.*Steril*.215); Cret. form ἀνα-γνώοντι dub. in *GDI*5075 (for aor. 1, v. ἀναγιγνώσκω): pf. ἔγνωκα Pi.*P*.4.287, etc.: aor. 2 ἔγνων Il.13.72, etc., Ep. dual γνώτην Od.21.36, Dor.3 pl. ἔγνον Pi.*P*.4.120, perh.1 sg. *PAnt*.58.27; imper. γνῶθι Epich.[264], etc.; subj. γνῶ, γνῷς, γνῷ Il.1.411, etc., Ep. also γνώω, γνώομεν Od.16.304, γνώωσι Il.23.610; opt. γνοίην Il.18.125, etc.; pl. γνοῖμεν Pl.*Alc*.1.1.129a; inf. γνῶναι Od.13.312, etc., Ep. γνώμεναι Il.21.266; part. γνούς S.*El*.731, etc.:—Med., aor. 1 γνώσασθαι Man.2.51:—Pass., fut. γνωσθήσομαι Ar.*Nu*.918, Th.1.124, etc.: aor. ἐγνώσθην A.*Supp*.7 (lyr.), E.*El*.852, Th.2.65: pf. ἔγνωσμαι E.*HF*1287, Th.3.38:—*come to know, perceive, know*, c. acc., Il.12.272, etc.; as dist. fr. οἶδα *know by reflection*, γιγνώσκω, = *know by observation*, γνόντες δὲ εἰδότας περιορᾶν Th.1.69; ἐγὼ δ' οἶδ' ὅτι γιγνώσκετε τοῦτον ἅπαντες D.18.276; χαλεπόν ἐστι τὸ γνῶναι εἰ οἶδεν ἢ μή it is hard to *perceive* whether one knows or not, Arist.*APo*.76[a]26; *discern, distinguish, recognize*, ὄφρ' εὖ γιγνώσκῃς ἠμὲν θεὸν ἠδὲ καὶ ἄνδρα Il.5.128; ἀσπίδι γιγνώσκων by his shield, ib. 182; ironically, εὖ νύ τις αὐτὸν γνώσεται he will *learn* him to his cost, 18.270; νῦν ἔγνων τὸν Ἔρωτα Theoc.3.15: sts. c. gen., γνώτην ἀλλήλων *were aware of* .., Od.21.36, cf. 23.109.

2. folld. by relat. clauses, γιγνώσκω δ' ὡς .. I *perceive* that .., 21.209; ἔγνως ὡς θεός εἰμι Il.22.10; ἔγνωκας ὡς οὐδὲν λέγεις Ar.*Nu*.1095; γ. ὅτι .. Heraclit.108, A.*Pr*.104, 379, etc.; ἵν' εἰδῆτε ὑμεῖς καὶ γνῶτε ὅτι .. D.21.143; γνώμεναι εἴ μιν .. φοβέουσι Il.21.266; γ. τί πέπονθε πάθος Pl.*Phlb*.60d: c. acc. and relat. clause, Τυδείδην δ' οὐκ ἂν γνοίης, ποτέροισι μετείη Il.5.85; γ. θεοὺς οἵτινές εἰσι Heraclit.5; Σωκράτην γ. οἷος ἦν X.*Mem*.4.8.11; τοὺς Πέρσας γ. ὅτι .. Id.*Cyr*.2.1.11; also ἀλλοτοίας γῆς γ. ὅτι δύναται φέρειν Id.*Oec*.16.3: c. part., ἔγνων μιν .. οἰωνὸν ἐόντα *perceived* that he was .., Od.15.532; γνόντες οὐδεμίαν σφίσι τιμωρίαν οὖσαν Th.1.25; ἔγνωκα .. ἠπατημένη S.*Aj*.807; ἔγνων ἡττημένος I *felt that* I *was* beaten, Ar.*Eq*.658; χρυσῷ πάττων μ' οὐ γιγνώσκεις Id.*Nu*.912, cf. Antipho 5.33, X.*Cyr*.7.2.17: c. gen., ὡς γνῶ χωομένοιο when *he was aware of* .., Il.4.357, cf. Pl.*Ap*.27a: c. inf., ἵνα γνῷ τρέφειν τὴν γλῶσσαν ἡσυχεστέραν S.*Ant*.1089: c. acc. et inf., *recognize* that .., Th.1.43, etc.; *take* a thing *to mean* that .., Hdt.1.78: c. dupl. acc., *perceive* or *know* another to be .., οἵους γνώσεσθε τοὺς ἀνθρεώπους X.*An*.1.7.4: abs., ὁ γιγνώσκων *the perceiver*, opp. τὰ γιγνωσκόμενα *the objects perceived*, Pl.*R*.508e; also ὁ γ. *one who knows, a prudent person*, ib. 347d:—Pass., εἰ γνωσθεῖεν ᾧ .. if *it were known of them* in what .., Id.*Prt*.342b.

II. *form a judgement, think*, ταὐτά Hdt.9.2; τἀναντία τούτοις γ. X.*HG*2.3.38; οὕτω γ. Id.*An*.6.1.19; τὰ δίκαια γ. Lys.22.2; ἃ γιγνώσκω λέλειν (= τὴν γνώμην λ.) D.4.1; περὶ τῆς βοηθείας ταῦτα γιγνώσκω Id.1.19; τοῦτο γιγνώσκων ὅτι .. Men.572, cf. 648; ὡς ἐμοῦ ἀγωνιουμένου οὕτω γίγνωσκε X.*Cyr*.2.3.15: abs., αὐτὸς γνώσῃ *see* thou to that, Pl.*Grg*.505c; esp. in dialogue, ἔγνων *I understand*, S.*Aj*.36; ἔγνως *you are right*, Id.*Tr*.1221, E.*Andr*.883; ἔγνωκας; Lat. *tenes?* Nausicr.1.5; *judge, determine, decree that* .., c. acc. et inf., Hdt.1.74, 6.85, Isoc.17.16: c. inf., *determine* to .., And.1.107:—Pass., *to be pronounced*, of a sentence or judgement, Th.3.36; παρανόμως γνωσθεῖσα δίαιτα D.33.33, cf. 59.47; κρίσις ἐγνωσμένη ὑπό τινος Isoc.6.30.

2. Pass., of persons, *to be judged guilty*, A.*Supp*.7; γνωσθέντα ζημιοῦσιν οἱ νόμοι Arist.*Rh.Al*.1431[b]30; τεθνάτω ἐὰν γνωσθῇ ἐὰν δὲ φυγὴ γνωσθῇ φευγέτω *IG*1.10.29.

3. pf. Pass. with act. sense, ὡμολόγηκεν ὑμᾶς ὑπάρχειν ἐγνωσμένους are *determined*, D.18.228 (sed leg. ἡμᾶς).

III. *know carnally*, Men.558.5, Heraclid.*Pol*.64, LXXGe.4.1, al., Ev.Matt.1.25, Plu.*Galb*.9, etc.

IV. γ. χάριν, = εἰδέναι χάριν, D.C.39.9.

B. causal, *make known, celebrate*, γνώσομαι τὰν ὀλβίαν Κόρινθον Pi.*O*.13.3 acc. to Sch. ad loc., v. dub. (Root γνω-, cf. Skt. *jānāmi, jñātas*, Lat. *gnosco, gnotus*, etc.)

γιζί, ἡ, a kind of *cassia*, Gal.14.67; **γίζιρ** (v.l. ζίγιρ) Dsc.1.13; γίζειρ *Peripl.M.Rubr*.12; **γιζηρά,** Orib.*Syn*.2.56.17.

γιλός· ἑτερόφθαλμος, Hsch.

γιμάσαι· σιαγόνες, Id.

γιμβάναι· ζεύγανα, Id.

γίν· σοί, (leg. τίν), Id.

γινιπτήριον, τό, perh. f.l. for γινιστ-, = Lat. *genista, broom*, *PLeid.X*.19.

γίννος, ὁ, alleged offspring of mare by mule, Arist.*HA*557[b]25, *GA*748[b]34; of other mixed or defective parentage, Hsch. s.v. (also s.v. ἴννος); prob. refers to horse or mule of less than normal size, Str.4.6.2, *BCH*66/67.181 (Abdera), γῖνος *IG*12(1).677.23 (Ialysus, both iv B.C.); also ἴννος (ἰννός cod.) Hsch. cf. ὕννος, Lat. *ginnus, hinnus*.

γίνομαι, γινώσκω, v. γιγν-.

γίνυμαι, v. γίγνομαι.

γίξαι· χωρῆσαι, Hsch.

γίο· αὐτοῦ, Id.

γῖπον· εἶπον, Id.

γισγῖνη, γισγῖνόσμηος, v. ὕσγιν-.

γίς· ἱμὰς καὶ γῆ καὶ ἰσχύς (i.e. ϝίς), Id.

γισάμεναι· εἰδέναι, Id.

γίσας· φθείρας, Id.: inf., γίσαι *deflower*, *App.Anth*.4.73 (perh. Strat.).

γίσγον· ἴσον, Hsch. (ϝίσϝον).

γίσιον· μικρὸν τεῖχος, Id. (leg. γείσ-).

γιστία· ἐσχάρα (ἐσχάτη cod.). Id.

γιστίαι· ἱστουργοί, Id.

γιστιῶ· παύσομαι, Id.

γισχύν· ἰσχύν, Id.

γιτέα· ἰτέα (ἐτέα cod.), Id. (In the above words, γ freq. = ϝ.)

γῖτον, τό, dub.sens. in *UPZ*89.14 (pl., ii B.C.).
γῖτονας, v. γείτων.
γλᾰγάω, *to be milky, juicy*, γλαγόωντι σπέρματι *AP*9.384.23.
γλᾰγέας· γεγαλακτωμένας, Hsch.
γλᾰγερός, ά, όν, *full of milk*, *AP*6.154 (Leon. or Gaet.), Opp.*C*.1.200, 332.
γλᾰγόεις, εσσα, εν, = foreg., μαζοί *AP*5.55 (Diosc.).
2. *milky, milk-white*, Nic.*Th*.923, Opp.*H*.4.113.
γλᾰγόπήξ, ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, *curdling milk*, γαυλοὶ γ. bowls *for the purpose*, *AP*6.35 (Leon.).
γλάγος [ᾰ], εος, τό, poet. for γάλα (q.v.), *milk*, Il.2.471, Pi.*Fr*.106, Nic.*Al*.385.
γλᾰγότροφος, ον, *milk-fed*, Lyc.1260.
γλάζω, perh. *distil*, μέλι Pi.*fr*.97 S.-M. (s.v.l.); cf. γλάγος.
γλᾶθις, ιος, ἡ, name of a *sacrifice* or *festival*, acc. pl. -ιας, epigr. in *Inscr.Cret*.3.iv 38.5 (pl., i B.C.).
γλαινοί or γλαῖνοι, οἱ, *star-shaped ornaments*, Hsch., *EM*232.40.
γλαισμοί· λόφοι, Hsch.
γλακάω, = γλαγάω, Id.
γλακκόν· γαλαθηνόν, Id.
γλακτοπᾰγής, ές, *rigid with milk*, γλακτοπαγεῖ μαστῷ epigr. in *ISmyrna*541.7 (i A.D.).
γλακτοφάγος [ᾰ], ον, shortd. for γαλακτ-, *living on milk*, Il.13.6: Γλακτοφάγοι, οἱ, Scythian people, Hes.*Fr*.54.
γλακτοφόρος, ον, *milk-producing*, prob. in Marc.Sid.100.
γλάματα· ἀστράγαλοι, Hsch.
γλᾰμάω, = λημάω, Poll.4.185, Moer.111.
γλᾰμός· μύξα, Hsch.
γλάμπτειν· πίνειν, Id.
γλᾰμυξιάω, = γλαμάω, and **γλάμυξος** [ᾰ], ον, = sq., *EM*232.42.
γλᾰμῠρός, ά, όν, *blear-eyed*, οφθαλμοί Hp.*Mul*.2.116, 119; prov., ἐν τυφλῶν πόλεϊ γ. βασιλεύει 'dans le royaume des aveugles le borgne est roi', Sch.Il.24.192.
II. of birds, perh. = λαμυρός, S.*Fr*.396 (but ἐνυγροβίους *EM*232.44). (With γλαμάω, γλάμυξος (‹γλαμο-μ.), γλαμυρός, γλαμώδης, cf. Lett. *glums* 'mucus', *glumt* 'become viscous', Engl. *clammy*.)
γλαμψοί· χαλινοὶ στόματος, Hsch.
γλᾰμώδης, ες, = γλαμυρός, *EM*232.44.
γλάμων [ᾰ], ον, = γλᾰμυρός, Ar.*Ra*.588, *Ec*.254, Eup.9, Lys.14.25.
γλάνις [ᾰ], ὁ, (ἡ Paus.4.34.2). or **γλᾰνίς** (Hsch., also expld. as, = ἀργός), gen. ιδος Ephipp.12.1, Mnesim.4.32; γλάνιος (v.l. γλάνεως) Arist.*HA*568b22, al.: acc. γλάνιν *AB*88: pl. γλάνεις, οἱ, Arist.*HA*602b24; γλάνιδες Archipp.26; γλάνιες Matro *Conv*.80:—*sheat-fish, Silurus*, esp. *Parasilurus Aristotelis*, Arist.*HA*568a25, etc.:—also **γλάνιος,** ὁ, Hdn.Gr.1.94, *Gloss*.
γλανοί· ἀχρεῖοι, Hsch.
γλάνος, ὁ, *hyena*, Arist.*HA*594a31.
γλάξ, v. γλαύξ III.
γλάπτω, = γλάφω, *EM*233.7.
γλᾰρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *chisel*, whether for wood or stone work, S.*Fr*.529, *IG*11(2).161 *A* 87 (Delos, iii B.C.), Call.*Fr*.159 (pl.), Poll.7.118, 10.147.
γλάσσα, v. γλῶσσα:—hence **γλάσσων**· μωρός, Zonar.
γλαυκάνεα, τά, perh. some product of mining operations, *IG*12(8).51.22 (Imbros, ii B.C.).
γλαυκειοῦς, οῦν, = γλαύκινος, *IG*2.759 ii 11 (iv B.C.).
γλαυκηπόρος, ον, *blue-rolling*, κλύδων [Emp.] *Sphaer*.143.
γλαυκία ἢ γλαυκόν· βοτάνη τις (cf. γλαύκιον), Hsch.
γλαυκιάω, Hom. only in Ep. part. γλαυκιόων, *glaring fiercely*, of a lion, Il.20.172; γ. ὄσσοις δεινόν Hes.*Sc*.430; of a sparkling stone, D.P.1121; γλαυκιόωσα σελήνη Man.5.250: 3 pl. γλαυκιόωσι Opp.*C*.3.70; late Prose, γλαυκιῶν τὸ βλέμμα Hld.7.10.
2. *have a* γλαύκωμα, *glare blindly*, ὀφθαλμοὶ .. δυσαλθέα γλαυκιόωντες Q.S.12.408.
γλαυκίδανον, τό, name of an *eyesalve*, Gal.12.746.
γλαυκίδιον, τό, Dim. of γλαῦκος, Antiph.222.1.
2. Dim. of γλαύξ, *IG*2.735.33.
γλαυκίζω, *to be bluish-grey*, of marble, Str.5.2.5; χρῶμα -ίζον Sch.Arat.367, cf. *PLeid.X*.100, al.
II. = ἀμβλυωπέω, Hsch.
γλαυκῐνῖδιον[νῐ], τό, = γλαυκίδιον, Amphis35.
γλαυκῐνος, η, ον, *bluish-grey*, ἱμάτιον Plu.2.821e, cf. 565c.
II. ἐλαίου γλαυκίνου oil *of* or *flavoured with* γλαύκιον I, *Edict.Diocl*.36.100; neut. subst., a perfumed unguent, Mart.9.26.2, Pompon.*Dig*.34.2.21.1 (Lat. *glaucina* pl.).
γλαυκιον, τό, *juice of the horned poppy, Glaucium corniculatum*, Dsc.3.86, cf. 1.64, Gal.11.857.
II. kind of *duck*, perh. *white-eyed duck, Anas leucophthalmus*, Ath.9.395c.
γλαυκίσκος, ὁ, a fish so called from its colour, Philem.79.21, Damox.2.18, *PEdgar*15.4 (iii B.C.), *AP*5.184 (Asclep.).
II. a *plant*, Hegesand.35.
γλαυκισμός, ὁ, *dyeing blue-gray*, *PHolm*.21.42.
γλαυκοειδής, ές, *grey*, Sch.Il.16.34.
γλαυκόμματος, ον, *grey-eyed*, Pl.*Phdr*.253e, *FGE*160 P. Pisander Lav. 18 H.
γλαυκός, ή, όν, orig. without any notion of colour, *gleaming* (cf. γλαύσσω, γλαυσός), once in Hom., γλαυκὴ δέ σε τίκτε θάλασσα Il.16.34 (hence γλαυκὴ δυσπέμφελος, = the sea, Hes.*Th*.440): so in Trag. (not A.), γ. λίμνα S.*Fr*.371, 476; ἅλς E.*Cyc*.16; οἶδμα

Id.*Hel*.1501 (lyr.); later γ. σελάνα Mesom.*h*.Sol.21; πλήθοντα πυρὸς γλαυκοῖο σελήνη Tryph.514; ἀστέρες Him.*Ecl*.13.37; γ. ἠώς Theoc.16.5; also γ. δράκων Pi.*O*.8.37 (expld. by Sch. as, = γλαύκωψ, γλαυκῶπις).

II. later, of colour (κυανοῦς λευκῷ κεραννύμενος Pl.*Ti*.68c;) cf. γλαυκότερον κυάνοιο φαείνεται Hegesianax 1, αἰδύο (sc. ζῶναι) μὲν γλαυκοῖο κελαινότεροι κυάνοιο Erastosth.16.4, *bluish green* or *grey*, of the olive, S.*OC*701, E.*IT*1101, *Tr*.802 (all lyr.), etc.; of the elder, Emp.93; ἀπώρα of grapes, S.*Tr*.703; of vine leaves, *AP*9.87 (Marc. Arg.); of the beryl and topaz, D.P.1119 sq.; μάραγδος Nonn.*D*.5.178.

2. freq. of the eye, *light blue, grey*, opp. μέλας, χαροπός, Arist.*GA*779[b]13, *HA*492[a]3, cf. Paus.1.14.6; ἔθνος γ. ἰσχυρῶς καὶ πυρρόν Hdt.4.108, cf. Hp.*Aër*.14, Arist.*Pr*.892[a]3, etc.; γ. Ἀθάνα E.*Heracl*.754 (lyr.), Theoc.28.1, cf. Plot.4.4.19; cf. γλαυκῶπις:—this colour was not admired, Luc.*DMeretr*.2.1, Philostr.*VA*7.42, cf. Myc. *ka-ra-u-ko* pers. n.

γλαῦκος, ὁ, an eatable *fish of grey colour*, Epich.49, 50, Cratin.161, Antiph.7.6, Arist.*HA*607[b]27, Numen.ap.Ath.7.295c, etc

II. as pr. n., esp. of a Chian inventor: hence prov., οὐχ ἡ Γλαύκου τέξνη, c. inf., 'it does not need a genius to .., ', Pl.*Phd*.108d, etc.

γλαυκότης, ητος, ἡ, *greyness*, of the eyes, Arist.*GA*778[a]18; ἀμμάτων γ. δεινῶά πικρά Plu.*Sull*.2; also γ. ἀέρος Corn.*ND*35.

γλαυκοφθαλμία, ἡ, *cataract*, Cyran.106 (4.9.5 K.).

γλαυκόφαλμος, ον, = γλαυκόμματος, Dsc.1.125, Gal.12.740.

γλαυκοφόρος, ον, *bearing* (i.e. stamped with) *an owl*, τετρᾶχμα Ἀττικά *Inscr.Délos*1429 *B* ii 22, rest. in 1428ii76 (ii B.C.).

γλαυκοφόρβιδας· ἵππους εὐγεστάτας, Hsch.

γλαυκοχαίτης, ου, ὁ, *with greyish hair* or *mane*, *An.Ox*.2.317.24.

γλαυκοχροος ὁ, ἡ, acc. γλαυκόχροα, *grey-coloured*, of the olive, Pi.*O*.3.13.

γλαυκῶ́ω, *dye blue-grey*, ἔρια *PHolm*.19.28, 26.30, cf. *EM*233.24.

II. Pass., *to be affected with* γλαύκωμα, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.20, Epid.4.30; τὰς ὄψεις γλαυκωθῆναι J.*AJ*12.2.14.

Γλαυκώ, οῦς, name for the *moon*, Sch.Pi.*O*.6.76.

γλαυκώδης, ες, *of the owl kind*, Arist.*HA*504[a]26.

γλαυκώλενος, ον, of Tethys, *with sea-grey arms*, *Hymn.Is*.148.

γλαυκωμα, ατος, τό, *opacity of the crystalline lens, cataract*, Arist.*GA*780[a]17; esp. of the supposedly incurable forms of this affection, opp. ὑπόχυμα, Ruf.ap.Orib.*Syn*.8.49, cf. Paul.Aeg.3.22, Gal.19.435.

γλαυκώπιον, τό, *temple of Athena Glaucopis*, prob. in Alc.32.

γλαυκῶπις, ἡ, gen. ιδος: acc. ιδα, also ιν Od.1.156:—in Hom., epith. of Athena, *CEG*392 (Himera, vi B.C.), S.*OC*706, prob., *with gleaming eyes*, Il.1.206, al., cf. *IG*1418, Sch.Ven.ad 5.458, Hsch.

II. = γλαυκός, of the olive, Euph.150; of the moon, Emp.42.3, E.*Fr*.1009.

γλαυκωπός, όν, = foreg., Corn.*ND*20, Ael.*NA*17.23, Eust.86.46:—also **-ώπης,** ὁ, Eust.1389.2.

γλαυκωσις, εως, ἡ, *blindness from* γλαύκωμα, Hp.*Aph*.3.31 (pl.). Gal.*UP*10.6, etc.

γλαυκώψ, ῶπος, ὁ, ἡ, = γλαυκῶπις, δράκοντες Pi.*O*.6.45; ὄφις Id.*P*.4.249; Πρόοίη Euph.2.

γλαυνός, ὁ, a kind of *tunic*, Poll.7.48.

γλαύξ, Att. **γλαῦξ,** γλαυκός, ἡ, Euphronius ap.Sch.Ar.*V*.1081, cf. Hdn.Gr.2.947:—*the little owl, Athene noctua*, so called from its *glaring eyes*, γλαύχς *IG*5(1).832 (Laconia, vi B.C.), Epich.166, Arist.*HA*488[a]26, al.; freq. as emblem of Athena, Ar.*Av*.516, *Eq*.1093, etc.: prov., γλαῦλ' Ἀθήναζε, γλαῦλ' εἰς Ἀθήνας, 'carry coals to Newcastle', Ar.*Av*.301, Antiph.175.2; γλαῦξ ἐν πόλει 'Jack's as good as his master' Hsch., etc.; γλαῦκες Λαυρειωρικαί, of Athenian coins, from the tupe, Ar.*Av*.1106; so of figures of owls, *IG*2.678 *B* 76.

2. γ. θαλαττία, an unknown *bird*, Thphr.*Sign*.52

II. a kind of *dance*, Ath.14.629f.

III. *wart cress, Coronopus procumbens*, Dsc.4.138, Gal.11.857:—also γλάξ, Hdn.Gr.1.395, al.

γλαυρόν· σεμνόν, Hsch.

γλαυσόν· λαμπρόν, θραύ, ἰταμόν, Id.

γλαύσσω, *shine, glitter*, Hsch.: aor. imper. γλαῦξό *EM*234.15. (Denom fr. γλαυκός, cf. δια-γλαύσσω.)

γλᾰφίς, = γλυοφίς, *EM*235.10.

γλάφῠ, [ᾰ], τό, (γλάφω) *hollow, cavern*, Hes.*Op*.533.

γλᾰρία, ἡ, *elegance*, Plu.*Pyrrh*.8 (pl.); of mathematical demostratons, *neaatness*, Iamb.*in Nic*.p38 P., al.: metaph., *smoothness* of manner, γ. καὶ πιθανότης Plu.2.1065d.

γλᾰρός, ά, όν, (γλάφω) *hollow, hollwed*, νῆες Il.2.88, 18.402; ἄντρον Agath.1.10 (Sup.); τὰ γ. τῆς γῆς Id.2.15; γ. φόρμιγξ Od.12.262; γ. ἅρματα Pi.*N*.9.12; γ. λιμήν *a deep* harbour or cove, Od.12.305.—In this sense Ep. and Lyr. (not in Trag.); twice om Com., Hermipp.63.11 (mock-Epic); [ποτήρια] ταπεινὰ καὶ γ. Epigen.4.3; later πόδες *arched*, Arist.*HA*538[b]11 (Comp.)

II. *polished*: hence,

1. *hairless, smooth*, of spiders, Arist.*HA*555[b]11.

2. *neat, delicate*, ῥύγξος Id.*PA*662[b]8; κηρίον Id.*HA*554[b]28 (Comp.); of dishes, Astyd.4 S. *dainty*, δειπάριον Diph.64.1; ἐμβαμμάτια Anaxipp.1.35.

III. metaph., *subtle, exact*, of person and things, ὦ σοφώτατ', ὦ γλαφυρώτατε Ar.*Av*.1272; γ.ἀστεῖός θ' ἅμα Macho ap.Ath.13.579n; γλαφυρώτερος τῶν νῦν νομοθετῶν Arist.*Pol*.1274[b]8; γλαφυρωτέραν ἔχειν τὴν διάνοιαν Id.*PA*650[b]19; εἴ τι κομψὸν ἢ σοφὸν γ. οἶσθα Dionys.Com.3.1, cf. Plot.4.8.6; τὸ γ. *subtlety*, ποικίλλοντες τῷ γ. γεωμετρίαν Plu.*Marc*.14, cf. Iamb.*in Nic*.p.20 P.; τέχναι, θερία. Ph.1.270, 566: Sup., Id.2.262. Adv., Comp. οτέρως *more subtly*, Arist.*de An*.405[a]8.

2. *skilful, neat*, χείρ Theoc.*Ep*.8.5; [ἀράχνιον] σοφώτατον καὶ -ώτατον Arist.*HA*623[a]8. Adv. -ρῶς, ἧττον γ. ἔχειν with less *finish*, Id.*Pol*.1271[b]21, cf. Alex.110.20.

3. *refined*, γλαφυρόν τι καί προσαγωγὸν ἐμειδίασεν Luc.*DDeor*.20.11; γ. διατριβαί Plu.*Cim*.13. Adv. -ρῶς, γ. καὶ περιττῶς Id.2.989c; γ. βιώσας *CIG*2004 (Maced.).

4. of literary style, *polished, elegant*, γ. ἁρμονία D.H.*Dem*.36; ῥυθμός Id.*Comp*.13; σύνθεσις, opp. αὐστηρά, ib. 21. Adv. -ρῶς, λέγεον Id.*Isoc*.2; of music, μέλη D.H.*Dem*.26 εμελῴδωι πάνυ γλαφυρὸν καὶ ἐναρμυόνιον Luc.*DDeor*.7.4.

γλᾰφρότης ητος, ἡ, *subtlety* θεωπίας Ph.1.521, cf. 530 (pl.); *elegance*, ἔργων J.*AJ*12.2.9; παραβολῶν Luc.*Dem.Enc*.6, cf. Phld.*Rh*.165 S.

γλάφω [ᾰ] *scrape up, dig up, hollow*, ποσσὶ γλάφει, of a lion, Hes.*Sc*.431.

II. *engrave*, *CR*12.282 (ii A.D..)

γλάχώ, (ᾰ, Dor. for γλήχων, v. βλήχων.)

γλέβα· ἀξίωμα συγκλητου, Hsch.

γλεῖνος, ὁ, v. γλῖνος.

Γλέοντες, v. Γελέοντες.

γλεύδιον, τό, perh. *mallet*, παῦγλα ἤτοι γλεύδια (v.l. λεύδια) *Edict.Diocl*.15.43.

γλευκᾰγωγός, όν, *for carrying must*, βύρσα Pherecr.16.

γλευκάω, in gloss γλευκήσας· ‹ὑπὸ› γλεύκους γενόμενος ἔκλυτος καὶ παρειμένος, ἀπὸ τῶν οἴνῳ ν‹έῳ μεθυσθέντων›, Hsch. (La.).

γλευκη, ης, ἡ, = γλυκύτης, Sch.Nic.*Al*.171.

γλευκῐνῖτης ου, ὁ, = γλευκίτης, Paul.Aeg.7.3 (246.20 H.).

γλευκινος, η, ον, *made with* γλεῦκος *as a vehicle*, μύρον, a special kind of confection or oil, Dsc.1.57, γλεύκινον, τό, a preparation of γλεῦκος, Androm.ap.Gal.13.1039, Aët.12.55; also γ. ἔλαιον Colum.12.53, Plin.*HN*23.46.

2. *partly fermented, οἶνος Gal.UP4.3.*

γλευκίτης [ῑ] (sc. οἶνος), ou, ὁ = γλεῦκος 1.1, Olymp.*in Mete*.311.13.

γλευκοπότης, ου, ὁ, *drinker of*, γλεῦκος, Σάτυροι *AP*6.44 (Leon.(?)); Πάν *APl*.4.235 (Apollonid.).

γλεῦκος, εος (Dor. gen. γλεύκιος *GDI*4993 (Gortyn)), τό, *unfermented grape-juice*, *must*, Arist.*Mete*.380[b]32, Nic.*Al*.184, 299, *PPetr*.3p.149 (iii B.C.), Act.Ap.2.13. Dsc.5.6; ἄνου γλεύκους *PGrenf*.2.24.12 (ii B.C.), *PFlor*.65.8 (vi A.D.), *IG*1[3].237.4, 12 suppl.347 (both v B.C.), Gal.6.575.17.

II. *sweetness*, Arist.*Pr*.931[a]18, form *δλεῦκος, Myc. *de-re-u-ko* (cf. etym. note on γλυκύς).

γλεῦξις, v. γλύξις.

γλέφαρον, τό, dial. for βλέφαρον, Pi.*O*.3.12, etc.

γλημώδης, ες, = γλαμυρός, Gal.19.91.

γλήν, ἡ, = sq., Hermesian.1.

γλήνη, ἡ, *eyeball*, Il.14.494, Od.9.390; εἴδωλον τὸ ἐν τῇ ὄψει, Ruf.*Onom*.24, cf. Poll.2.70; poet. *eye*, S.*OT*1277; Φαέθων μονάδι γλήνα παραυγεῖ Cerc.4.18

II. ἔρρε, κακὴ γ. Il.8.164, perh. *doll, plaything* (since figures are reflected small in the pupil, cf. κόρη).

III. *socket of a joint*, distd. from κοτύλη as being not so deep, Gal.2.736.

IV. *honeycomb*, *AB*233, Hsch.

V. = γλίνη (q.v.). Hdn.Gr.1.330.

γληνίς (or γλῆνις), ἡ, perh. a measure of capacity, ἐλαίω κοτύλα γλήνς *IG*5(1).1447 (Messene, iii/ii B.C.).

γληνοειδής, ές, *like a* γλήνη III, opp. κοτυλοειδής, Hp.*Art*.79; κοιλότης Gal.*UP*2.11: ἀποφύσεις Id.2.760.

γλῆνος, εος, τό, in pl., *gaudy things, playthings, trinkets*, Il.24.192, A.R.4.428 (expld. from **γληνόν,** = ποικίλον by Hsch.).

II. = γλήνη 1, Nic.*Th*.228.

III. = φάος, Hsch., prob. in A.*Fr*.300.4: in pl., *stars*, Arat.318.

IV. pl., =χρήματα (Elean), Sch.Il. l.c.

γληνῶσαι· διαφεῖραι, Cyr., and γληνωτά (γλήνωσα cod.) πονητά, Hsch.

γληχυλίς· πόνηρά, Cyr. (γληχυρίς, Zonar.).

γλήχων, Dor. γλάχων, ἡ v. βληχων.

II. γ. ἀγρία, = καλαμίνθη 11, Ps.-Dsc.3.35; = δίκταμνον, ib. 32.

γληχωνίτης, οἶνος, ὁ, wine *prepared with* γλήχων, Dsc.5.52, *Gp*.8.7.

γληχωνοειδές, τό, = δίκταμνον, Hsch.

γλία, ἡ, *glue*, *EM*234.24, Suid.; cf. γλοιός.

γλιᾶται· πᾶίζει, Hsch.:—but **γλιῶσαι·** τὸ παίζειν, *EM*234.24.

γλίνη, ἡ, = γλοιός, Suid.: **γλίνα** *EM*234.26: **γλήνη** Hdn.Gr.1.330:—Adj. **γλινώδης,** ες, = γλοιώδης, Arist.*Fr*.311 codd.Ath., Sch.Nic.*Al*.471, Dsc.4.82:—written **γληνώδης,** *Gp*.2.6.35, 41.

γλῖνος, or **γλεῖνος** ὁ, *Cretan maple*, *Acer creticum*, Thphr.*HP*3.3.1, 3.11.2.

γλίον, = εὔτονον or ἰσχυρόν, Hsch., *EM*234.24, Eust.1560.32.

γλισχραίνομαι, Pass., *to be sticky, lubricated*, Hp.*Art*.55; *become tenacious*, of sputum, Gal.7.918.

γλισχραντιλογεξεπίτριπτος, ον, Com. word in Ar.*Nu*.1004, *hair-splittinf-pettifogging-barefacedknavish*.

γλισχρασμα, ατος, τό, *gluten*, Hp.*Acut*.10; *thick mucilage*, Aret.*CA*5.1.7, 5.10.5–6; ἕως γλισχράσματοσ ἕψεί Dsc.*Eup*.1.1.

γλισχρεύομαι, *to be close, stingy*, M.Ant.5.5.

γλισχρία, ἡ, = γλτσχρότης, *stinginess*, Sch.Ar.*Pax*193 (but expld. by ἀτυχία).

γλισχρολογέομαι, *squabble about trifles*, Ph.1.526.

γλισχρολογιία, ἡ, *straw-splitting*, ib. 698, D.L.2.30.

γλίσχρος, α, ον, *sticky*, Hp.*VC*14; γῆ Thphr.6.5.4; joined with λιπαρός, Pl.*Ti*.82d, 84a; γ. τὸ σίαλον Pherecr.69.3; of oil, Arist.*Mete*.383[b]34; opp. ψαθυρος (q.v.), ib. 385[a]17; *tough*, ξύλον Thphr.3.17.5

II. metaph.,

1. *sticking close, importunate*, γ. προσαιτῶν λιπαρῶν τε Ar.*Ach*.452: metaph., *clinging*, γ. ἡ δλκὴ τῆς ὁμοιότος Pl.*Cra*.435c. Adv. -ρως, ἐπιθυμεῖν Id.*Cri*.53e; εἰκάζειν make a *close* comparison, Id.*R*.488a, cf. *Cra*.414c: Sup. ἕλκουσιν .. γλισχρότατα σαρκάζοντες ὥσπερ κυνίδια Ar.*Pax*482, σαεκάζοντες Ar.*Pax*482.

2. *penurious, niggardly*, Arist.*EN*1121[b]22; γλίσχρον βλέπεί Euphro10.16. Adv., οὐ γλίσχρως ἀλλ᾽ ἀληθινῶς Isoc.5.142; -ρως καὶ κατὰ σμικρὸν φειδόμενος Pl.*R*.553c, cf. X.*Cyr*.8.3.37; φαύκως καὶ γ. παρείχότο χρήυατα *Hell.Oxy*.14.2; γ. ζῆν, opp. τρνφᾶν, Arist.*Pol*.1266[b]26; γ. λαμβάνειν, opp. ἀφθόνως διδόναι, ib. 1314[b]3: hence, *with difficulty, hardly*, γ. καὶ μόλις λαμβάνεί D.37.38, cf. App.*Mith*.72; ἤ τὸ παράπά οὐδεν .., ἤ γ. Arist.*Pol*.1275[a]38; also τρόπον τινὰ γλίσχρον but *scantily*, Id.*PA*660[b]14.

3. of things, *mean, shabby*, of buildings, D.23.208; γ. δεῖπνον Plu.*Lyc*.17; of land, *poor*, Id.PluFlam.4; γ. τέχναι Luc.*Fug*.13; Χρύσιππος πολλαχοῦ γ. ἐστίν Plu.2.31e.

4. Adv. -ρως, of painting, *carefully, with elaborate detail*, Philostr.*Im*.2.12 and 28. (cf. γλοιός.)

γλισχρότης ητος, ἡ, *stickiness*, Arist.*HA*517ᵃ28, Thphr.*CP*1.6.4, etc.; *slipperiness*, Plb.26.1.14, Luc.*Anach*.29.

II. metaph., *parsimony, stinginess*, opp. τρυφή, Arist.*Pol*.1326ᵃ38; *meanness*, Plu.*Them*.5, 2.125e.

2. γ. ὀνομάτῳ the 'birdlime' of verbiage (as *clogging* the intelligence), Ph.1.146.

γλισχρόχολος, ό, *viscous from bile* Hp.*Epid*.4.26 (-χροος f.l. ap. Erot.).

γλισχρώδης, εσ, *glutinons*, f.l. for βλιξ-, Hp.*VC*19.

γλίσχρων, ονος, ὁ, *glutton*, Ar.*Pax*193.

γλίττον, τό, = γλοιός, Hsch.: = ἀπόλυμα, Eust.1560.32.

γλίχομαι, (γλῐ- Ar.*fr*.104 K.-A., *AP*9.334 (Pers.)) only pres. and impf., exc. aor. 1 ἐγλιξάμην Pl.Com.241:—*cling to, strive after, long for*, τινός Hdt.3.72; Αἰγύπτου Id.4.152 (but γ. περί ἐλευθερίης Id.1.102 (s.v.l.)); ταῦτ' ἐγλίχετο D.5.22; γ. τοῦ ζῆν Pl.*Phd*.117a, Charond.ap.Stob.4.2.24; κράτους Thphr.*Char*.26.1: c. acc., Hp.*Ep*.17 (dub.), Pl.*Hipparch*.226e: folld. by a relat. clause, γλιχόμεθα την μᾶζαν ἵνα λευκὴ παρῇ Alex.141.7; ὡς στρατηγήσεις γλίχεαι how thoushalt become general, Hdt.7.161: c. inf., ὧν ἐγλίχοντο μὴ ἅψασθαι Th.8 15; εἰδέναι Pl.*Grg*.489d; λέγειν D.6.11; ἀποστερῆσαι Id.18.207; ζῆν Antiph.86.3; θιγεῖν Phld.*D*.3.1.—Not in Ep. or Trag.

γλιχός, = γλίσχρος 2, Hsch.; also, = περίεργος, Id.:—fem. **γλιχώ,** similarly expld. by *EM*234.26; = φειδωλία, Zonar.

γλιχύτης· ἀτυχὴς ἢ ἐπίπονος ἢ ἐρωτική, Hsch., cf. *EM*234.25.

γλοηρὸν χαλκοῦν, dub.sens. in *IG*2.716ᵃ6.

γλοία, or **γλοιά**, ἡ, = γλία, *glue*, Hsch.

γλοιάζω, *wink, twinkle with the eyes*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.91, *EM*234.45.

γλοιάς, άδος, ἡ, *vicious*, of mares, S.*Fr*.1037:—masc. **γλοίης,** ητος, of horses, Hdn.Gr.2.680; also of persons, *slippery, shifty*, *EM*234.44.

γλοιάφιον, τό, perh. *glue*, *SB*9408(2).53, 9409(1).83, (6).38 (sp. γλυ-); cf. γλία.

γλοιόομαι, *become sticky*, Dsc.5.79.

γλοιόποιέομαι, = foreg., Id.Eup.1.2.

γλοιόπότις, ιδος, ἡ, *sucking up grease*, χλαμύς *AP*6.282 (Theodor.).

γλοιός, ὁ, *any glutinous substance, gum*, Hdt.3.112; ὁ γλισχρότατος γ. Arist.*Mir*.844ᵃ14, cf. Sor.2.11, *Gp*.20.13, *POxy*.1220.16 (iii A.D.; γλυοῦ Pap.); esp. *oil and dirt* scraped off the wrestler's skin with the στλεγγίς, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.449: Semon.8, Telesp.41 H.; γ. παιδικός substitute for butter in ointments, *Hippiatr*.69. as a term of abuse, Ar.*Nu*.449.

2. = νωθρός, ἀσθενής, Hsch. Adv. -ῶς, = νυστακτικῶς, Id.

3. *sordid, mean*, Suid., adv. -ῶς prob. in Timocr.1.10.

γλοιώσης, ες, *glutinous*, Pl.*Cra*.427b. Arist.*Fr*.311 (γλιν- codd. Ath.); τὸ γ. Thphr.*HP*5.4.1. Adv. -δῶς Sor.2.13, Gal.19.91.

2. *full of oily sediment*, ὕδωρ M.Ant.8.24.

γλουθίον, τό, dim. of γλουτός, prob. reading (unless γλουθρός as dial. form of γλουτός is accepted) in *ABSA*21.172 (Lydia).

γλουθροῦς, ὁ, = γλουτός, *buttock*, inscr. in *Talanta* 10/11.88 (Lydia, Rom.imp.).

γλουρός, οῦ, ὁ, *gold*, *AP*15.25.7 cj., cod. ταγχούρου, see τάγχαρας, Hsch.:—hence **γλούρεα·** χρύσεα (Phryg.), Id.

γλούτια, τά, *medullary tubercles near the pineal gland of the braon*, Gal.*UP*3.14.

γλουτοσ, ὁ, *buttock*, γ. δεξιός Il.5.66, cf. Hp.*Fract*.13, Arist.*HA*493ᵃ23: pl. Il.8.340, Hdt.4.9; dual, τὼ γλουτώ X.*Eq*.7.2: heterocl. pl., γλουτά, τά, Sch.Theoc.6.30.

II. *the great trochanter*, Gal.2.773.17; pl., γλουτό· τὰ τῆς κοτύλης σφαιρώματα *the trochanters*, Hsch.

γλυάφιον, v. γλοι-.

γλῠκάδιον, τό, *sweetmeat*, Hsch., in form γλυκάδιν *Dura*151 (iii A.D.).

2. *vinegar*, Orus ap.*EM*626.58, Choerob.Rh.p.251 S.

γλῠκάζω, *sweeten*, τὴν κατάποσιν Epict.*Gnom*.22; *affect with a sensaton of seetness*, τοὺς ὑγιαίνοντας S.E.*P*.1.211—Pass., *receive a taste of sweetness*, Hierocl.p.29 A., S.E.*P*.1.20; but, *taste sweet*, *Gp*.2.39.4, and so intr. in Act. of wine, Ath.1.26c; μέλι γλυκάζον LXXEz.3.3, cf. Plot.4.3.26.

γλῠκαίνω, fut. -ᾰνῶ LXXSi.12.16: aor. ἐγλύκᾱνα D.L.8.70:—*sweeten*, LXXSi.27.23; opp. πικραίνω, D.L. l.c.; *affect with a sensation of sweetness*, τὴν ἀκοήν D.H.*Comp*.15: abs., *produce an effect of sweetness*, in Music, Aristox.*Harm*.p.23 M.:—more freq. in Pass., fut. γλυκανθήσομαι LXXSi.49.1: aor. ἐγλυκάνθην Hp.*Morb*.3.110: pf. γεγλύκασμαι Ath.9.384d, but ἀπ-εγλ. Diph.Siph.ib. 2.55f:—*to be sweetened, turn sweet*. Hp.*Aër*.8, X.*Oec*.19.19, Arist.*Ph*.244ᵇ23; *to be affected with a sensation of sweetness*, D.H.*Comp*.12, Ph.1.121.

γλῠκαινισον, τό,, = ἄνισον (= ἄνηθον), Sch.Theoc.7.63.

γλῠκάνσις, εως, ἡ, *sweetening*, Thphr.*CP*4.4.5.

γλῠκαντικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for sweetening*, Ocell.1.9. Adv. -κῶς S.E.*M*.7.344; γ. διατίθεσθαι ib. 367.

γλῠκᾰσία, ἡ, *kind feeling, affection*, *SB*6263.29.

γλῠκασμα, ατος, τό, *sweetness*, LXXPr.16.24, al.; *sweet wine*, ib.Ne.8.10, al.

γλῠκασμός, ὁ, *sweetness*, Dsc.*Alex*.7, LXXCa.5.16 (pl.); *sweet wine*, ib.Am.9.13.

γλῠκείδιον, τό, Dim. of γλυκύς II, *BGU*417.18 (ii/iii A.D.).

γλῠκειος, α, ον, = γλυκύς, τῆς .. οὔτιγλυκειότερον *IG*14.1935.

γλῠκελαία, ἡ, *sweet olive*, prob. in *SB*5747 (κεράμιον) γλυκυελεῶν; acc. pl. written κλοκελέας H.I. Bell, *Jews and Christians in Egypt* no.1918.15.

γλῠκέλαιον, τό, *sweet oil*, Xenocr.55, Gal.14.793.

γλῠκερός, ά, όν, = γλυκύς, Od.14.194, 17.41, Pi.*P*.4.32, E.*Med*.1099 (anap.), Arist.*PA*677ᵃ23; opp. ὠφέλιμος, CratesTheb;10.5: Comp. -ώτερος Od.9.28, Them.*Or*.21.262c, sup. -ώτατος *SEG*31.846 (Italy, iii A.D.).

γλῠκεροστάφῠλος, [ᾰ], ον, *with sweet grapes*, Opp.*C*.1.465. **-χροως,** ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *with sweet skin*, *AP*7.207 (Mel.).

γλυκή· βοτάνη τις ἐδώδιμος, Hsch. (Perh., = sq.)

γλῠκήρατον, τό, = γλυκύρριζα, Ps.-Dsc.3.5.

γλῠκίζω, *treat with sweetmeats*, τοὺς πολίτας *IG*7.190.17 (Pagae), *SEG*25.790 (Histria, ii B.C.), 32.1243 (Cyme, i B.C./i A.D.).

II. intr., *have a sweet flavour*, ὄξος -ίζον *Gp*.6.15.1, cf. 5.26.10:—also in Pass., *become sweet, form lead acetate*, Zos.Alch.p.248 B.

γλῠκίνας, ον, ὁ, in Crete, *cake made with sweet wine*, Seleuc.ap.Ath.14.645d, Hsch.

γλῠκιος, α, ον, *sugary, sickly*, Arist.*EE*1238ª28; v.l. for Λύκιον in S.*Ph*.1461.

γλῠκισμός, ὁ, *distribution of sweetmeats* or *sweet wine*, Callix.2, *Inscr.Prien*.108.257 (ii B.C.), *IG*7.2712.68 (Acraeph.).

γλύκκα, = γλυκύτης, and **γλυκκός**· γλυκύς, Hsch.

γλῠκόεις, εσσα, εν, = γλυκύς, potovn Nic.*Al*.444.

γλῠκύδακρυς, υ, *shedding sweet tears*, Ἔρως *AP*7.419 (Mel.), 12.167 (Id.).

γλῠκύδερκής, ές, *with a sweet glance*, Hsch., Cyr.

γλῠκύδιον, τό, = γλυκείδιον, *PLond*.2.239.13 (iv A.D.:—-οίδιον Pap.).

γλῠκύδρόμος, ον, *faring pleasantly*, Νειλῶται *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.32.3.

γλῠκύδωρος, ον, *with sweet gifts*, Κλειώ B.3.3; Νίκα Id.10.1; Ἔρως *AP*5.21 (Rufin).

II. γ. ἄγαλμα *sweet gift* brought in thy honour, B.5.4.

γλῠκύηχής, Dor. **-ᾱχής,** ές, *sweet-voiced*, *AP*9.26 (Antip. Thess.).

γλῠκύθῡμέω, *to be pleasant*, Hierocl.*in CA*26p.479 M.

γλῠκύθῡυία, ἡ, *sweetness of mind*, γ. πρὸς τὰς ἡδονάς *readiness to indulge* .., opp. τὸ καρτερεῖν, Pl.*Lg*.635c, cf. Plu.2.47d.

II. *kindly disposition*, Id.*Them*.10, Id.2.970b; πρός τινα *Sammelb*.4630.8 (ii A.D.).

III. *pleasantness*, Iamb.*Myst*.5.11.

γλῠκύθῡμος, ον, *sweet of mood*, Il.20.467; of the Epicureans, Luc.*Herm*.16.

II. Act., *charming the mind, delightful*, ἔρως, ὕπνος, Ar.*Lys*.551, *Nu*.705.

γλῠκύκάλᾰμον, [κᾰ], τό, *scented lotus*, Zonar.

γλῠκύκαρπέω, *bear sweet fruit*, Thphr.*CP*2.3.7.

γλῠκύκαρπος, ον, *bearing sweet fruit*, ἄμπελος Theoc.11.46, cf. Corn.*ND*14.

γλῠκύκρεος, ον, *of sweet flesh*, κογχύλιον Sophr.24.

γλῠκύλᾰλος, ον, = sq., *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.209.

γλῠκύλογος, ον, *sweet speaking*, Sch.E.*Hec*.134.

γλῠκύμαρίδες, αἱ, a kind of *cockle*, Xenocr.60, 61, prob. in Gal.13.174.

γλῠκύμήχᾰνος, Dor. **-μάχᾰνος,** ον, *having pleasant devices* Pi.*Pae*.2.80.

γλῠκύμείλῐχος, ον, *sweetly gentle*, *h.Hom*.6.19.

γλυκυμή, = γλυκύρριζα, Hp.ap.Gal.19.91.

γλῠκύμηλον, [κῠ], Aeol. and Dor. **γλῠκύ-μᾱλον,** τό, *apple grafted on to a quince*, Sapph.93, Call.*Cer*.29, Dsc.1.115, Orib.5.31.3; as a term of endearment, Theoc.11.39, *PMich*. XIV680.13 (iii/iv A.D.).

γλῠκύμῡθέω, *speak sweetly*, *AP*12.122 (Mel.).

γλῠκύμῡθος, ον, *sweetly-spoken*, ἔπος ib. 5.194 (Id.).

γλῠκύνους, ουν, gen. ου, = γλυκύθυμος, Polem.*Phgn*.22, epigr. in *SEG*33.1110 (Paphlagonia, iii A.D.).

γλῠκύπαις, παιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *full of sweet boys*, Ῥόδος *AP*12.52 (Mel.).

γλῠκύπάρθενος, ἡ, *sweet maid*, in pl., Ὧραι ib. 9.16 (Id.).

γλῠκύπῑκρος, ον, *sweetly bitter*, Ἔρος .. γ. ὄρπετον Sapph.40, cf., rest. in Pi.*fr*.128b.7, Sophr. in *PSI*1214*d*3 *AP*5.133 (Posid.), 12.109 (Mel.), Plu.2.681b; of news, Cic.*Att*.5.21.4; ἡδονή Ph.1.678: later in literal sense, Gal.11.586

γλῠκύπότης, ον, ὁ, (γλυκο- codd.), *drinker of sweetwine*, Philagr.ap.Orib.5.19.6.

γλῠκύπράτιον, [ᾱ], τό, *shop where sweetmeats are sold*, *Gloss*.:—also **γλυκεοπράτης** (sic), ου, ὁ, *dealer in sweetmeats*, ib.

γλῠκύπῡρος, ὁ, a kind of *wheat*, *BGU*1067.16 (ii A.D.).

γλῠκύρρῑζα, ἡ, *sweet-root*, i.e. *liquorice, Glycyrrhiza glabra*, Dsc.3.5, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.24.4:—also **-ρριζον,** τό, *Gp*.7.24.4, and **-ρριζος,** ἡ, Hsch.

γλῠκύς, εῖα (-ῆα Herod.4.2), ύ (-ύν *IG*14.1890), *sweet to the taste* or *smell*, νέκταρ Il.1.598; οἶνος Epich.124, etc.: γλυκὺ ὄζειν Cratin.Jun.1, prob. in Crates Com.2; opp. ὀξύς, Hp.*Vict*.2.55; opp. δριμύς, Plu.2.708e: mostly metaph., even in Hom., *pleasant, delightful*, ἵμερος, ὕπνος, Il.3.139, Od.2.395; γ. αἰών 5.152, Hdt.7.46; πόλεμος γλυκίων γένετ᾽ ἠὲ νέεσθαι Il.2.453; οὐδὲν γλύκιον ἧς πατρίδος οὐδὲ τοκήων Od.9.34, cf. Pi.*N*.5.2, E.*Med*.1036, etc.; γλυκύ [ἐστι], c. inf., A.*Pr*.698, Alex.210; θανεῖν γλύκιστον B.3.47; ὅτῳ .. μηδὲν ἦν ἰδεῖν γλυκύ S.*OT*1335 (lyr.), cf.1390, sup. adv. γλυκύτατα *most delightfully*, D.L.4.59.

b. of water, *sweet, fresh*, Xenoph.1.8, etc.; opp. πικρός, Hdt.4.52; opp. ἁλμυρός, Arist.*Mete*.355ª33, etc.

2. after Hom. (but v. supr.), of persons, *sweet, dear*, γλυκεῖα (v.l. -ῆα) μᾶτερ Sapph.90; γλυκεῖαι παῖδες ἀρχαίου Σκότου S.*OC*106: c. inf., γ. φρὴν συμπόταισιν ὁμιλεῖν Pi.*P*.6.52; freq. in epitaphs, *IG*14.1472 (Sup.), etc.; also ὑπὲρ τῆς γλυκυτάτης πατρίδος τελευτῆσαι *POxy*.33i13 (ii A.D.); ὦ γλυκύτατε *my dear fellow*, Ar.*Ach*.462, cf.*Ec*.124; sts. in bad sense, *simple, silly*, ὡς γ. εἶ! Pl.*Hp.Ma*.288b; also applied κατ᾽ ἀντίφρασιν to a swine, Gal.18(2).611; γλυκὺ πνεῖον, of mustard, Matro *Conv*.90; w. ellipsis of ὀφθαλμός, οὐ τὸν ἐμὸν τὸν ἕνα γλυκύν, ᾧ ποθορῷμι ἐς τέλος Theoc.6.22.

II. as Subst., ὁ γ. (sc. οἶνος) *grape-syrup*, Alex.59, 172.14, Arist.*Pr*.875ᵇ2, Herod.6.77, *POxy*.1088.51; also τὸ γ. Nic.*Al*.386. *POxy*.234ii6 (ii/iii A.D.).

2. ἡ γ., = γλυκύρριζα, Thphr.*HP*9.13.2.

3. ἡ γ., = χολή, Sch.Nic.*Th*.594.

III. Comp. and Sup. γλυκίων Od.9.34; γλύκιστος B.3.47, Ael.*NA*12.46, etc.; also γλυκύτερος, -τατος Pi.*O*.1.109, 19, etc.; γλύσσων Xenoph.38.2.

IV. Adv. -κέως Poll.4.24. (Perh.fr. *δλυκύς, cf. Lat. *dulcis*.)

γλῠκῠσίδη, [ῑ], ἡ, *peony* (γ. ἄρρην = *Paeoinia officinalis*, γ. θήλεια, = *P. corallina*, Dsc.3.140), Hp.*Superf*.33, *Mul*.2.136, Pl.Com.61, Thphr.*HP*9.8.6.

γλύκυσμα, ατος, τό, *sweetness*, Lib.*Descr*.30.15.

II. *sweetmeat*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.660.

γλῠκύστρυφνος, ον, *sweet with an astringent taste*, Thphr.*HP*9.20.5.

γλῠκύτης, ητος, ἡ, *sweetness of taste*, Hdt.4.177, Thphr.*CP*6.9.4; ὑδάτων D.S.4.84, cf. Arr.*Peripl.M.Eux*.49.

2. *sweetness, pleasantness*, γ. φυσική of life, Arist.*Pol*.1278ᵇ30; τῆς λέξεως D.H.*Comp*.11; μέλος καὶ γ. Phld.*Mus*.p.49 K.; of persons, Plu.2.67b: in pl., *delights*, ἐπιθυμίαι πονηραὶ καὶ γλυκύτητες Phld.*Lib*.p.61 O.

γλῠκῠφᾰγία, ἡ, *the use of sweet food*, Alex.Trall.1.15.

γλῠκῠφαιον, = ἐρυθρόδανον (Cret.), Hsch.

γλῠκῠφεγγής, ές, *giving sweet light*, ἕηλιος *SEG*8.548.10 (Hymn to Isis, i B.C.).

γλῠκῠφθογγος, ον, *sweet-toned*, Sch.Pi.*O*.6.162.

γλῠκῠφρουροι, οἱ, *those who love staying at home*, Hsch.

γλῠκῠφυλλον, τό, dub. in Gal.19.730.

γλῠκῠφῠτον, τό, = γλυκύρριζα, Ps.-Dsc.3.5.

γλῠκῠφωνέω, *speak sweetly*, Theoc.15.146 (sed leg. γλυκὺ φωνεῖ).

γλῠκῠφωνία, ἡ, *sweet voice* or *speech*, D.S.3.69, Heraclit.*Incred*.14.

γλῠκῠφωνος, ον, *sweet-voiced, sweed-sounding*, Sch.Pi.*O*.4.4; rejected by Poll.2.113.

γλῠκῠχῡλος, ον, *with sweet juices*, Hp.*Ep*.16, Xenoc.24, 30.

γλῠκῠχῡμος, ον, = foreg., Gal.11.494; δίαιτα Paul.Aeg.2.15:—Subst. **-χῡμία** ἡ, Gal.14.749.

γλύκων, ωνος, ὁ, *sweet one*: ὦ γλύκων *you dear silly creature !* Ar.*Ec*.985.

Γλῠκώνειος, α, ον, *Glyconic*, a kind of verse, so called from its inventor Glycon, Heph.10.2, Sch.Metr.Pi.O;1, etc.

γλύμμα, ατος, τό, (γλύφω) *engraved figure, signet*, Eup.406, Str.14.1.16, *BGU*86.45 (ii A.D.); *inscription*, *AP*11.38 (Polemo Rex), Gal.12.773.

γλυμός, ὁ, prob. misspelt for γιγγλυμός, *IG*11(2).142.49 (Delos, iv B.C.).

γλύξις, εως, ἡ, *sweet insipid wine*, Phryn.Com.65, Polyzel.12 (pl.), cf. Ath.1.31e:—also written **γλεῦξις** in Hsch.

γλυπτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (γλύφω) *graving toll, chisel*, *AP*6.68 (Jul.).

γλυπτης, Dor. **-ας,** ου, ὁ, *carver, sculptor*, *APl*.4.142, 145, *EA*19.51 (Sinope, Rom.imp.), *Stud.Pal*.20.260.9 (vi/vii A.D.).

γλυπτικός, ή, όν, *of engraving*, γλυπτικὴ σφραγίδων (sc. τέχνη) Poll.7.209.

γλυπτός, ή, όν, *fit for carving*, of wood or stone, Thphr.*Lap*.5.

2. 1*carved*, λύγδου γ. *AP*5.193 (Posidipp. or Ascl.); γ. ὁμοίωμα LXXDe.4.25, εἰς θεὸν γλυπτόν Is.44.17; πρόσοψις Iamb.*Protr*.21. κγʹ; γλυπρόν, τό, *carved image*, LXX τὰ γλυπτὰ τῶν θεῶν Ex.34.13, ἐπικατάρατος ἄνθρωπος, ὅστις ποιήσει γλυπτόν De.27.15, Jd.2.2, 4Ki.17.41, al.

γλύφᾰνος [ῠ], ὁ, (γλύφω) *tool for carving, knife, chisel*, *h.Merc*.41, Theoc.1.28; γ. καλάμου pen-*knife*, *AP*6.63 (Damoch.).

γλύφεῖον, τό, = γλύφανος, Luc.*Somn*.13.

γλύφεύς, έως, ὁ, *carver*, J.*AJ*8.5.2, *IG*5(1).209 (Sparta); σφρηγίδων Man.6.344 (pl.).

γλύφευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *stone-mason* or *sculptor*, *PMasp*.147.8 (vi A.D.).

γλύφή, ἡ, *carving*: *carved work*, D.S.5.44, *CPHerm*.127 (iii A.D.); γ. τῇ σφραγῖδι ποιεῖν its *emblem, device*, Plu.2.985b, cf. Iamb.*Protr*.21. κγʹ; Δημηρτίου γ. *the work* of D., under a carving, *IG*5(1).540 (MistrŒ;), cf. *CIG*4558 (Acre).

II. *hole cut* in a beam, Anon.ap.Suid. v. καινοπρεπές.

γλύφικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for carving*: γλυφική (sc. τέχνη) *Epigr.Gr*.841 (Thrace), Philostr.Jun.*Im*. *proem*.15.

γλύφίς, ίδος, ἡ, in early writers always pl. γλυφίδες (but sg., opp. ἀκίς, of the constellation Sagitta, Hipparch.2.5.12), *notched end* of the arrow, ἕλκε δ᾽ ὁμοῦ γλυφίδας τε λαβὼν καὶ νεῦρα Il.4.122; ἕλκεν νευρὴν γλυφίδας τε Od.21.419; γλυφίδες μέσσῃ ἐγκάτθετο νευρῇ A.R.3.282; but perh. of *notches* or *grooves* for the fingers, παρὰ τὰς γλυφίδας περιειλίξαντες καὶ πτερώσαντες τὸ βυβλίον Hdt.8.128, cf. Aen.Tact.31.26; τόξων πτερωταὶ γλυφίδες, poet. for *the arrow itself*, E.*Or*.274, cf. *AP*5.57 (Arch., sg.): also in pl., *notches in the arrow-head*, Paul.Aeg.6.88.

II. *pen-knife*, *AP*6.62 (Phil.), 64 (Paul. Sil., pl.).

2. *chisel*, J.*BJ*5.5.2.

III. in Architecture, *capitals* of columns, θριγκὸς .. λαΐνεος χαλκέῃσιν ἐπὶ γλυφίδεσσιν ἀρήρει A.R.3.218, cf. Sch. ad loc., *EM*235.13.

IV. in pl., = θαλάμαι, Hsch.

γλῠφοποιός, ὁ, *sculptor*, Porphyrio ad Hor.*C*.4.8.6.

γλύφω [ῠ], fut. γλύψω LXXEx.28.9: aor. ἔγλυψα Str.9.2.25:—Med., aor. ἐγλυψάμην Theoc.Epigr.8, Plu.2.806d:—Pass., aor. 1 part. γλυφθρέν *AP*6.229 (Crin.), but aor. 2 γλυφέν [ῠ] *App.Anth*.3.79 (Posidipp.), Ps.-Callisth.3.22, (δια-) Ael.*VH*14.7: pf. γέγλυμμαι *AP*9.752 (Ascl. or Antip. Thess.), Pl.*Smp*.216d, (ἐγ-) Hdt.2.106, but ἐξ-έγλ- Eup.331, Pl.*R*.616d:—*carve, cut out with a knife*, ναῦς τ᾽ ἔγλυφεν Ar.*Nu*.879; γ. σφρηγῖδας *engrave* them, Hdt.7.69, cf. Pl.*Hp.Mi*.368c; of sculptors, opp. γράφω, Hdt.2.46, Str. l.c.; ἔγλυψέν με σίδηρος, written under a statue, *IG*14.973:—Med., *cause to be engraved*, Theoc. l.c., Plu. l.c.

II. τόκους γ. *mark down interest*, cf. τοκογλύφος *AP*11.289 (Pall.).

III. Pass., *to be hatched*, ἕως γλυφῆναι τὰ ᾠά Antig.*Mir*.97. (Cf. Lat. *glūbo* 'peel', *glūma* 'husk', OHG. *klioban* 'cleave').

γλωθρός, dial. for βλωθρός, Hes.*fr*.204.124 M.-W.; cf. γλήχων = βλήχων.

γλώνη· οὐδενὸς ἄξιον, Hsch.

γλώξ, ἡ, only pl. γλῶχες, *ear of corn* (in quot., millet), Hes.*Sc*.398. (cf. γλωχίν.)

γλωρεῖν· χρονίζειν, Hsch.

γλωρόν· νομόν, Id.

γλῶσσα, Ion. **γλάσσα,** Herod.3.84, al., *SIG*1002.7 (*Milet*), *Schwyzer* 692 (Chios), Att. **γλῶττα,** ης, ἡ, *tongue*, Od.3.332, etc.

b. γ. λάρυγγος, = γλωττίς, *larynx*, Gal.*UP*7.13, γλωσσίς, *Hippiatr*.130.138.

2. *tongue*, as the organ of speech, γλώσσης χάριν through love *of talking*, Hes.*Op*.709, A.*Ch*.266; γλώσσῃ ματαίᾳ Id.*Pr*.331, cf. *Eu*.830; γλώσσης ἀκρατής Id.*Pr*.884 (lyr.); μεγάλης γ. κόμποι S.*Ant*.128; γλώσσῃ δεινός, θρασύς, Id.*OC*806, *Aj*.1142; ἡ γ. ὀμώμοχ᾽ ἡ δὲ φρὴν ἀνώμοτος E.*Hipp*.612, τά τ᾽ ἐκ ποδῶν σιγηλὰ καὶ γλώσσης ἄπο σῴζοντες, i.e. not speaking, Id.*Ba*.1049: with Preps., ἀπὸ γλώσσης *by word of mouth, orally*, αἶνος .. ὃν ἐν δίκᾳ ἀπὸ γλώσσας Ἄδραστος .. φθέγξατ᾽ Pi.*O*.6.13; Hdt.1.123.4, Th.7.10, Arr.*An*.2.14.1; in conexts contrasting wds. w. thoughts, actions, etc., Hes.*Op*.322, Thgn.63, τοῦ νοῦ θ᾽ ὁμοίως κἀπὸ τῆς γλώσσης λέγω S.*OC*936; contrasted with writing, Cratin.122; οὐκ ἀπὸ γλώσσης not from *mere word of mouth*, but after full argument, A.*Ag*.813; μὴ διὰ γλώσσης without using *the tongue*, E.*Supp*.112; ἐν ὄμμασιν .. δεδορκὼς κοὐ κατὰ γλῶσσαν κλύων S.*Tr*.747:—phrases: πᾶσαν γλῶτταν βασάνιζε try every *art of tongue*, Ar.*V*.547; πᾶσαν ἱέναι γλῶσσαν let loose one's whole *tongue*, speak without restraint, S.*El*.596; πολλὴν γ. ἐγχέας

μάτην Id.*Fr*.929; κακὰ γ. slander, Pi.*P*.4.283: pl., ἐν κερτομίοις γλώσσαις, i.e. with blasphemies, S.*Ant*.962 (lyr.), cf. *Aj*.199 (lyr.): βοῦς, κλῄς ἐπὶ γλώσσῃ, v. βοῦς, κλείς.

3. meton., *speaker*, μεγίστη γ. τῶν Ἑλληνίδων i.e. Pericles, Cratin.324 K.-A., S.*Ichn*.151 R., Herod.6.16, *AP*7.345.

4. ἡ γ. τοῦ ταμιείου the *advocacy* of the fiscus, Philostr.*VS*2.29.

II. *language*, ἄλλη δ' ἄλλων γ. μεμιγμένη Od.19.175, cf. Il.2.804; γλῶσσαν ἱέναι speak a *language* or *dialect*, Hdt.1.57; γ. Ἑλληνίδα, Δωρίδα ἱέναι, Id.9.16, Th.3.112, cf. A.*Pers*.406, *Ch*.564; γλῶσσαν νομίζειν Hdt.1.142, 4.183; γλώσσῃ χρῆσθαι Id.4.109; κατὰ τὴν ἀρχαίαν γ. Arist.*Rh*.1357b10; *dialect*, ἡ Ἀττικὴ γ. Demetr.*Eloc*.177; but also Δωρὶς διάλεκτος μία ὑφ' ἥν εἰσι γ. πολλαί Tryph.ap.Sch.D.T.p.320 H.

2. *obsolete* or *foreign word*, which needs explanation, Arist.*Rh*.1410b12, Arist.*Po*.1457b4, Plu.2.406f: hence Γλῶσσαι, title of works by Philemon and others.

3. *people speaking a distinct language*, LXXJu.3.8 (pl.), interpol. in Scyl.15.

III. *anything shaped like the tongue* (cf. γλῶσσαι ὡσεὶ πυρός Act.Ap.2.3).

1. in Music, *reed* or *tongue of a pipe*, Aeschin.3.229, Arist.*HA*565a24, Thphr.*HP*4.11.4, etc., Eup.442 K.-A.; of trumpet, Poll.4.85; cf. γλῶσσαί τινες σαλπίγγων ἢ αὐλῶν ταῖς ὀπαῖς (sc. of organ-pipes) προστιθέμεναι Simp.*in Ph*.681.7.

2. *tongue* or *thong of leather, shoe-latchet*, Pl.Com.51, Aeschin.Socr.57.

3. *tongue of land*, App.*Pun*.121, cf. 95.

4. *ingot*, γ. χρυσῆ LXXJo.7.21.

5. *marking* on the liver, in divination, Hsch. (γλῶσσα from γλωχ-yᾰ, cf. γλώξ, γλωχίς; γλάσσα from *γλᾰχ-yᾰ, weak grade of same root.)

γλωσσαλγέω or (by dissimilation) **-αργέω,** *talk till one's tongue aches*, Poll.4.185.

γλωσσαλγία, ἡ, *endless talking, wordiness*, E.*Med*.525, *Andr*.689, Ph.2.165; but **γλωρραργία,** *idleness of the tongue*, σιωπὴν καὶ γ. ἡμῖν ἐπιβάλλει Luc.*Lex*.19.

γλωσσαλγος, ον, (ἄλγος) *talking till one's tongue aches, garrulous*, Poll.6.119, Demoph.*Sent*.7 (Sup.):—also **-αργος,** [τέχνα] Pi.*Parth*.Pi.*Fr*.13b67; ἡδονή J.*AJ*18.6.7; ἀηδών D.Chr.47.16: Sup., Ph.2.571. γ. ἦθος *Trag.Adesp*.562 K.-S.;

γλωσσάομαι, pf. part. γεγλωσσαμένος, *tongued*, γεγλωσσαμέναν κακκβίδων ὄπα prob. in Alcm.39 P.

γλωσσάριον, τό, Dim. of γλῶσσα, Dsc.3.144, Gal.12.149.

II. kind of *spoon* or *spatula*, *BGU*162.2 (ii/iii A.D.).

γλωσσασπις, ιδος, ὁ, *one who uses his tongue as his shield and defence*, *EM*235.39.

γλωσσημα, ατος, τό, = γλῶσσα 11.2, Quint.*Inst*.1.8.15, M.Ant.4.33.

II. *tongue* or *point of a spear*, A.*Fr*.152.

γλωσσηματικός, ή, όν, (γλῶσσα 11.2) *interlarded with* γλῶσσαι, λέξις, φράσις, D.H.*Amm*.2.2, Th.50, etc. Adv. -κῶς Tim.*Lex.Praef.*

γλωσσίδιον, Att. **γλωττ-,** τό, Dim. of γλῶσσα, Zen.5.65 (pl.).

II. Dim. of γλωττίς II, Porph.*in Harm*.p.273.

III. *tenon*, Sch.Hes.*Op*.426.

γλωσσῖς v. γλωττίς.

γλωσσογάστωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *living by one's tongue*, Com.ap.Poll.2.108.

γλωσσογράφος [ᾰ], ον, *writer on* γλῶσσαι, Str.13.1.19, Ath.3.114b, 15.699e, Gal.19.106.

γλωσσοειδής, ές, v. γλωττ-.

γλωσσοζωμος, ὁ, *broth made from tongue*, *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 52.

γλωσσοκάτοχον, τό, *tongue-depressor*, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.14.13.

γλωσσοκηλόκομπος, ον, *soothing with boastful tongue*, *Com.Adesp*.86.

γλωσσοκομεῖον, τό, (κομέω), *case to keep the reeds* or *tongues of musical instruments*, Lysipp.5: generally, *casket*, *BGU*824.9 (i A.D.), *PLond*.2.191.14 (ii A.D.): more freq. in form

γλωσσοκομον, τό, *case, casket*, *Test.Epict*.8.25, Apollod.Caryst.7, *PTeb*.414.21 (ii A.D.), *PMag.Lond*.122.55, etc.; = κιβωτός, *chest* (*Ark*), LXX2Ki.6.11 (v.l.); *money-box*, Ev.Jo.12.6, Plu.*Galb*.16; *compartment* in a water-organ, *Spir*.1.42, cf. *Aut*.12.1; *chest*, Longin.44.5; *coffin*, prob. in *AP*11.3:—also masc., *box of lock into which key is inserted*, Gal.14.638.12, **-κομος,** ὁ, *sarcophagus*, *BSA*17.235 (Pamphylia), dub. gender, Aq.Ge.50.26.

II. *surgical instrument*, used for reducing fractures and dislocations, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.20.

b. *box-splint*, Gal.10.442, *UP*7.14.

III. *pudenda muliebria*, Eub.142.

γλωσσοπέτρα, ἡ, a (perh. imaginary) precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.164.

γλωσσοποιΐα, ἡ, *making of mouth-pieces* (γλῶσσα III.1), and**-ποιός,** όν, *making them*, Poll.2.108, 7.153, also γλωττοποιός· ὁ τὰς αὐλητικὰς γλωσσίδας ποιῶν Hsch.

γλωσσοπωγώνιον, τό, *half a head with the tongue*, *POxy*.108.14 (ii/iii A.D.).

γλωσσός, ή, όν, *talking, chattering*, Hdn.Gr.1.208.

γλωσσοστροφεῖν· v. γλωττοστροφέω.

γλωσσοτέχνης, ου, ὁ, *tongue-artificer*, opp. χειροτέχνης, D.Chr.7.124 (pl.).

γλωσσοτμητος, ον, *with the tongue cut out*, LXXLe.22.22.

γλωσσοτομέω, *cut out the tongue*, ib.2Ma.7.4:—Pass., Plu.2.849b.

γλωσσοχᾰρῐτέω, = χαριτογλωσσέω, *flatter*, LXXPr.28.23.

γλωσσώδης, ες, = γλωσσοειδής: *talkative, babbling*, LXX*Ps*.139 (140).11, Sext.*Sent*.13 M.

γλῶττα, ἡ, Att. for γλῶσσα.

γλωττήν, dub. in Pl.Com.239: perh. f.l. for γλωττ‹οδέψ›ην.

γλωττίζω, *kiss lasciviously, bill*, *AP*5.128 (Autom.).

γλωττικός, ή, όν, *of the tongue*, τὸ γ. (sc. ὄργανον) Arist.*PA*683a21.

γλωττίς, ίδος, ἡ, *glottis, mouth of the windpipe*, Gal.*UP*7.13, al. form γλωσσίς, *Hippiatr*.130.138.

II. *mouthpiece of a pipe, in which the reed was inserted*, Luc.*Harm*.1, Theo Sm.p.61 H.; of a trumpet, *Spir*.1.16.

III. *shoe-string*, Phryn.208; *latchet*, Lyd.*Mag*.2.13.

IV. a bird, perh. *landrail*, Arist.*HA*597ᵇ16.

γλωττισμός, ὁ, *lascivious kiss*, *AP*5.131 (Philod., pl.).

γλωττοδεψέω, = Lat. *fellare*, *Com.Adesp*.32 D.

γλωττοειδής, ές, *tongue-shaped*, Arist.*HA*528ᵇ30; γλωσσ-, v.l. in Dsc.4.88.

γλωττοποιέω, = γλωττοδεψέω, Ar.*V*.1283.

γλωττοποιός, v. γλωσσοποιός.

γλωττοστροφέω, *ply the tongue*, Ar.*Nu*.792, (prob. nonce-word), γλωσσοστροφεῖν· πεπιλαλεῖν καὶ στωμύλλεσθαι Hsch.

γλωττοτόμιον, τό, dim. of γλωττοτόμον, *Inscr.Délos*1450.180 (ii B.C.).

γλωττοτόμον, τό or **-τόμος**, ὁ, app. = γλωσσόκομον, *chest*, *Inscr.Délos*1432 *Ab* ii 73, 1439 *Abc* i 72, 1441 *A* ii 104 (ii B.C.); γλοττοτόμῳ ib. *A* i 75, 86.

γλωχίν [ῑ] or **γλωχίς** (cf. Hdn.Gr.2.431, 437), ἡ, gen. ῖνος:—*projecting point*: hence,

1. *end of the yoke-strap*, Il.24.274.

2. *barb* of an arrow, S.*Tr*.681, cf. Sch. ad loc., Gal.5.548; *point* of a penknife, *AP*6.63 (Damoch.); τριαίνης Nonn.*D*.36.111; κεραίας ib. 1.193; of the moon's horns, ib. 40.314, *corner* of a chair-frame, Call.*Del*.235.

3. Pythagorean name for *an angle*, Hero *Deff*.15.

4. topogr. *corner*, πυμάτην .. ἐπὶ γλωχῖνα νέμονται D.P.184, θαλάττης γ. Agath.5.22.

5. *stigma* of saffron, *Gp*.11.261.

γλωχῑνόομαι, *to be made barbed*, Eust.*Opusc*.292.33.

γλωχῑνωτός, ή, όν, *barbed*, βέλη Paul.Aeg.6.88.

γνᾶθιος, ον, γ. λίθος, app. = γνάθος III, Cyran.14 (1.3.2 K.).

γναθμός, ὁ, *jaw*, poet. form of sq., Il.17.617, al.: also in pl., Od.18.29; γναθμοῖς ἀδήλοις φαρμάκων E.*Med*.1201; for ἀλλοτρίοις γναθμοῖσι γελᾶν, v. ἀλλότριος; also γναθμόν· τομώτατον καὶ αἱπετικώτατον, Hsch.

γναθος [ᾰ], ἡ, *jaw*, Prose form of γναθμός, also freq. in Poets, γ. ἱππείη Hom.*Epigr*.14.13; ἡ ἄνω, ἡ κάτω γ., Hp.*Art*.30, cf. Hdt.2.68; καὶ γ. καὶ τὸ ἄνω τῆς γ. (where γνάθος, = *lower jaw*) Id.9.83; ἔπαγε γνάθον take your *teeth* to it! Ar.*V*.370; γνάθου δοῦλος a greedy fellow, E.*Fr*.282.5; also ὄνου γ. Eup.434: freq. in pl., Pl.*Phdr*.254e, Arist.*PA*664ᵃ11.

2. *cheek*, in pl., Hp.*VM*19, Gal.2.424, etc.; τὰς γ. φυσῶν D.19.314, cf. Ruf.*Onom*.47, Gal.18(1).423.

3. metaph., ποταμοὶ πυρὸς δάπτοντες ἀγρὶαις γνάθοις A.*Pr*.370, cf. *Ch*.280; also τραχεῖα πόντου Σαλμυδησσία γ., of jagged rocks, Id.*Pr*.726.

II. *point* of a wedge, ib. 64.

III. hard variety of stone, Cyran.13 (1.3.9 K.).

γναθόω, *hit on the cheek*, Phryn.Com.28.

γναθων, ωνος, ὁ, *full-mouth*, pr. n. of a parasite, Plu.2.707e, Longus4.16:—also **Γναθωνάριον,** ibid.: **Γναθωνίδης** Luc.*Tim*.45.

γναθώνειος, ον, *like a* Γνάθων, Plu.2.707e.

γναμπτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *jaw*, ἰοβόλων Androm.ap.Gal.14.36.

γναμπτός, ή, όν, *curved, bent*, ἰχθυάασκον γναμπτοῖς ἀγκίστροισιν Od.4.369; μετὰ γναμπτῇσι γένυσσιν Il.11.416; πόρπας τε γναμπτάς θ' ἕλικας 18.401; ὄνυχες γ. Hes.*Op*.204; γ. δρόμοι, of the diaulos, Pi.*I*.1.57; γ. χαλινούς, Hsch.

2. *supple, pliant*, of the limbs of living men (opp. to the stark and stiff ones of the dead), ἐνὶ γναμπτοῖσι μέλεσσι Il.11.669, 24.359, Od.11.394, etc.

3. metaph., *pliable*, οὔτε νόημα γναμπτὸν ἐνὶ στήθεσσι (of Achilles), Il.24.41.

γναμπτω, (in codd. freq. κνάμπτω), fut. -ψω A.*Pr*.995, *PaeanOxy*.660.8, Lyc.1247: aor. ἔγναμψα, Ep. γνάμψα A.R.2.965:—poet. form of κάμπτω used by Hom. only in compds. in tmesi, ἐν δέ γόνυ γνάμψεν Il.23.731; γ. τινά *bend* his will, A. l.c.; νόον Orph.*L*.195; in literal sense, δόρυ γ. Lyc. l.c.; ἄκρην *round* a headland, A.R. l.c., al.:—Pass., γναπτ-, Plu.*Arat*.13.

γναμφαί, = γνάθοι, Hsch.

γνάμψις, εως, ἡ, *bending*, *EM*235.55.

γνάπτρα, τά, *cost of fulling*, *BGU*1558.7 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.398.7 (iii B.C.).

γνα‹π›ταὶ ἀκταί, *curving* beach, Hsch.; γναπτὰς ἕλικας· τὰ καμφθέντα ψελλία, Id.; cf. γναμπτός·

γνάπτω, = κνάπτω, q.v.

γνάπτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = γναφεύς, Man.4.422.

γνάφαλον or **-φαλλον, -φεῖον, -φεύς, -φευτικός, -φεύω, -φικός, -φισσα, -φος, -φω**, v. κν-.

γνᾰφάδιον, τό, = sq., Hsch.

γνᾰφάλλιον, τό, *cotton-weed*, *Diotis maritima*, Dsc.3.117, Plin.*HN*27.88:—also **γνᾰφαλλίς**, ίδος, ἡ, Ps.-Dsc.3.117.

γνάφαλλον [ᾰ], τό, *flock of wool*, *Jahresh*.14 *Beibl*.52, *PMagd*.8.7 (iii B.C.), see also s.v. κνέφαλλον:—hence Subst., **γναφαλλολόγος,** ὁ, *flock-picker*, prob. incl. other stages in wool prepration *Ostr*.1081; more freq. by haplology **γναφαλλόγος,** ib. 1082, 1086, *PPetr*.2 Intr.p.44 (iii B.C.), *PFreib*.60.5 (A.D. 181).

γνᾶφαλλος πτίλον Hsch.

[γ]νᾰφαλλοϋφάντης or **[κ]ναφ-**, ου, ὁ, *flock-weaver*, *IG*2.7967 (v B.C.).

γνάφαλος, ὁ, an unknown *bird*, Arist.*HA*616ᵇ16.

γνᾰφήσιος, ἰχθῦς, kind of fish, Cyran.106 (4.12.1 K.).

γνάψιμος, ον, *cleaned by fulling*, *POxy*.4004.13 (v A.D.).

γνάψις, εως, ἡ, *dressing* of cloth, Pl.*Plt*.282e, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.166, *SB*9834b.3 (iv A.D.).

γνήσιος, α, ον, (γένος) *belonging to the race*, i.e. *lawfully begotten, born in wedlock*, νόθον καὶ γνήσιον Il.11.102, cf. Od.14.202, Hdt.3.2, *Leg.Gort*.10.41, Ar.*Av*.1665, And.1.127, D.44.49, etc.; παίδων ἐπ' ἀρότῳ γνησίων Men.*Pk*.435; ἀδελφός Ar.*Av*.1659; νόθος .. γνησίοις ἴσως σθένει S.*Fr*.87; φρονοῦντα γνήσια E.*Hipp*.309; γ. φρόνημα S.*Fr*.307.

2. generally, *genuine, legitimate*, φίλος Phoc.2 A; γ. γυναῖκες *lawful* wives, opp. παλλακίδες, X.*Cyr*.4.3.1; πολῖται Arist.*Pol*.1278ᵃ30, cf. 1319ᵇ9; γ. τῆς Ἑλλάδος *true* Greeks, D.9.30; ἀκουστής D.H.*Isoc*.18 (Sup.); μήτηρ τῶν ἐρωτικῶν λόγν, of Aphrodite, Luc.*Am*.19; γ. ἀρεταί *real, unfeigned* virtues, Pi.*O*.2.11; γ. ὕμνοι *inspired* song, B.8.83; of fevers, γ. τριταῖος a *genuine* tertian, Hp.*Progn*.24; γ.ὄξος *genuine* vinegar, Eub.65; of writings, *genuine*, D.H.*Lys*.12, Gal.15.748, Harp. s.v. Ἀλκιβιάδης. Adv. -ίως

genuinely, truly, E.*Alc*.678, Lys.2.76, D.*Ep*.3.32, etc.; γ. φέρειν bear *nobly*, Antiph.281, Men.205; *lawfully*, τοῖς γ. συμβιώσασιν Phld.*Piet*.93.

3. *dear*, τῇ γλυκυτάτῃ τεκούσῃ Μελ[τ]ίνῃ καὶ γνησίᾳ γυναικὶ Ἀμμίᾳ *MAMA*4.305, 8.595; sup.*IG*10(2).1.403 (Thessalonica, vi A.D.).

II. γνήσια, τά, *charges on land*, γ. δημόσια *PAmh*.86.15 (i A.D.), cf. *PLond*.3.1157.4 (ii A.D.).

γνήσιότης, ητος, ἡ, *legitimate birth*, ἀπ' ἀμφοῖν Arist.*Rh*.1360b35, cf. Phld.*Hom*.p.50 O, *legitimate status* in marriage, Just.*Nov*.89.9 pr.

II. *genuineness, sincerity*, μετὰ πάσης γ. *POxy*.140.16 (vi A.D.).

γνίς· γέρανος (Tyrrhen.), Hsch.

Γνίφων, ωνος, ὁ, *niggard*, as pr. n., Luc.*Vit.Auct*.23; prob. in Alciphr.3.34.

γνοιΐσαι· γνοῦαι, Hsch.

γνοτέρα, = βαλλωτή, Ps.-Dsc.3.103.

γνόφαλλον, τό, v. κνέφαλλον.

γνοφεντινάκτης, ου, ὁ, (ἐντινάσσω), *shaker* or *hurler in darkness*, of a thunder- or lightning-deity, *PMag*.4.181.

γνόφεον· μέλαν, Hsch.; cf. sq.

γνοφερός, v. δνοφερός.

γνοφίας, ου, ὁ, name of a wind, Lyd.*Mens*.4.119.

γνοφοειδής, = γνοφώδης, *Gr.Roman-Papyri*8.43.

γνοφος, later form for δνόφος, *darkness*, LXX Ex.10.22, al., *Chron.Lind*.D.28, Ep.Hebr.12.18, D.Chr.34.37 (pl.), Luc.*Per*43: pl., *storm-clouds*, Arist.*Mu*.391b12.

γνοφόω, *darken*, LXXLa.2.1.

γνοφώδης, ες, *dark, gloomy*, ib.Arist.*Pr*.7.9, Ph.2.109, Plu.2.949a, see also γνοφοειδής, δνοφώδης.

γνύθος [ῠ], εος, τό, *pit*, Lyc.485: but γνύθος, ὁ, *hollow*, Hsch.

γνύξ, Adv., (γόνυ) *with bent knee*, Il., always in phrase γνὺξ ἐριπών falling *on the knee*, 5.309, 357, al.; later γ. ἥμενος Arat.591; αἰεὶ γνύξ id.615 σφῆλεν γ. ἐπιόντα A.R.3.1310; γ. ἑδριοῶσαι Orac.ap.Zos.2.6: in later Prose, Gal.*UP*3.15.

γνυπεσόν· ἀργόν, οἱ δὲ ἔκλυτον, Hsch.

γνύπετος, ον, (γόνυ, πίπτω) *falling on the knee*:—hence **γνυπτέω** *to be weak*, or *feeble*, Hsch. s.v. γνυπτεῖν, γνυπτοῦντι (cod. γνυποντι).

γνυπόομαι, (γνυπτ- *La*.) *to be depressed*, in pf. part. ἐγνυπωμένον· ταλαίπωρον. κατηφές, Hsch.; also ἐγνυπώθη· τρυφᾷ. καὶ τὸ ἐναντίον, id.

γνυφαί· νάπαι, Hsch.

γνύων· νωθραίνων, Id.

γνῶμα, ατος, τό, (γνῶναι) *mark, token*, Hdt.7.52;, S.*Tr*.593;, applied to certain teeth as indication of age, τούτους (ὀδόντας) δὲ γνῶμα καλοῦσι, τοὺς τετάρτους Arist.*HA*577a22, 577b3, καὶ γνῶμ' ἔχει. τὸ γνῶμα γοῦν βέβληκεν ὡς οὖσ' ἑπτέτις *Com.Adesp*.572, 573.

II. *opinion, judgement*, A.*Ag*.1352, E.*Heracl*.407.

III. = Lat. *groma*, Suid.

γνωμανάδοχος, ὁ, *surety for performance of a service*, *PMonac*.14.63 (vi A.D.).

γνωμᾰτευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *a dealer in maxims*, Sch.Il.10.31.

γνωμᾰτεύω, *discriminate, discern*, σκιὰς γ. Pl.*R*.516e (v. γνωμονεύω), cf. Philostr.*VA*2.30, Plot.5.8.11, v.l. in S.E.*M*.7.332; τὰ βουλεύματα τῶν πολεμίων Agath.1.14; γ. πήχει καὶ μέτρῳ τὴν ἀρετήν Them.*Or*.2.36b: abs., *exercise discrimination*, Plot.5.8.11; *decide*, c. acc. et inf., Men.Prot.p.47 D.

γνώμη, ἡ, *means of knowing*: hence, *mark, token*, Thgn.60 (pl.); of the teeth (cf. γνώμων 111), Arist.*HA*576b15.

II. *organ by which one perceives* or *knows, intelligence*,

1. *thought, judgement* (τῆς ψυχῆς ἡ γ. Pl.*Lg*.672b), ἐκμαθεῖν ψυχήν τε καὶ θρόνημα καὶ γ. S.*Ant*.176: acc. abs., γνώμην ἱκανός *intelligent*, Hdt.3.4; γ. ἀγαθός, κακός, S.*OT*687, Ph.910; τοιάδε τὴν γ. Id.*El*.1021; κατὰ γ. ἴδρις Id.*OT*1087 (lyr.); γνώμᾳ δεπλόαν θέτο βουλάν Pi.*N*.10.89; γνώμῃ μαθεῖν τι S.*OC*403; γνώμῃ κυρήσας Id.*OT*398; γνώμῃ φρενῶν, opp. ὀργῇ, ib. 524; γνώμης ξύνεσις Th.1.75; γνώμης μᾶλλον ἐφόδῳ ἢ ἰσχύος Id.3.11; ταῖς γ. καὶ τοῖς σώμασι σφάλλεσθαι X.*Cyr*.1.3.10, cf. Th.1.70; γνώμῃ, opp. τύχῃ, σωφρονοῦντες Isoc.3.47; γνώμης ἅπτεσθαι affect *the head*, of wine or fever, Hp.*Acut*.63, *Fract*.11; γνώμην ἔχειν *understand*, S.*El*.214 (lyr.), Ar.*Ach*.396; πάντων γ. ἴσχειν S.*Ph*.837 (lyr.); προσέχειν γνώμην give *heed, attend*, δεῦρο τὴν γ. προσίσχετε Eup.37; πρὸς ἑτέρῳ γνώμην ἔχειν Aeschin.3.192; to be on one's *guard*, Th.1.95; δηλοῦν τὴν γ. ἔν τινι to show one's *wit* in .., Id.3.37; ἐν γνώμῃ τι παραστῆσαι D.4.17; ἀπὸ γνώμης φέρειν ψῆφον δικαίαν with a good *conscience*, A.*Eu*.674; but οὐκ ἀπὸ γ. λέγεις not without *judgement*, with good *sense*, S.*Tr*.389; ἄτερ γνώμης A.*Pr*.456; ἄνευ γ. S.*OC*594; γνώμῃ κολάζειν *with good reason*, X.*An*.2.6.10; γνώμῃ τῇ ἀρίστῃ (sc. κρίνειν or δικάζειν) *to* the best of *one's judgement*, in the dicasts' oath, Arist.*Rh*.1375a29; ἡ καλουμένη γ. τοῦ ἐπιεικοῦς κρίσις ὀρθή Id.Arist.*EN*1143a19; so περὶ ὧν ἂν νόμοι μὴ ὦσι, γνώμῃ τῇ δικαιοτάτῃ κρινεῖν D.20.118; γ. τῇ δ. δικάσειν ὀμωμόκασιν Id.23.96, cf. 39.40; τῇ δ. γ. Arist.*Pol*.1287a26; ὅστις γνώμῃ μὴ καθαρεύει has not a clear *conscience*, Ar.*Ra*.355.

2. *will, disposition, inclination*, εὐσεβεῖ γνώμα Pi.*O*.3.41; γ. Διός A.*Pr*.1003; ἐν γνώμῃ γεγονέναι τινί to stand *high in his favour*, Hdt.6.37; πάσῃ τῇ γ. with all *one's zeal*, Th.6.45; τίνα αὐτοὺς οἴεσθε γ. ἕξειν περὶ σφῶν αὐτῶν And.1.104; γ. ἕ. περί τινα Lys.10.21; πρὶς τοὺς Ἀθηναίους τὴν γ. ἔχειν *to be inclined* towards .., Th.5.44; ἐμπιμπλάναι τὴν γ. τινός satisfy his *wi hes*, X.*An*.1.7.8, cf. *HG*6.1.15 (pl.); ἀφ' ἑαυτοῦ γνώμης on his own *initiative*, Th.4.68; ἐκ μιᾶς γ. of one *accord*, with one *consent*, D.10.59; μιᾷ γνώμῃ Th.1.122, 6.17; διὰ μιᾶς γ. γίγνεσθαι Isoc.4.139; κατὰ γνώμην according to one's *mind* or *wishes*, ὅταν τἀκεῖ θῶ κατὰ γνώμην ἐμήν E.*Andr*.737; ἄν τι μὴ κατὰ γ. ἐκβῇ D.1.16: in pl., φίλιαι γνῶμαι friendly *sentiments*, Hdt.9.4.

III. *judgement, opinion*, βροτῶν γ. Parm.8.61; ταύτῃ .. τῇ γνώμῃ πλεῖστός εἰμι I incline mostly *to this view*, Hdt.7.220 (s.v.l.); also ταύτῃ πλεῖστος τὴν γνώμην εἰμί Id.1.120; ἡ πλείστη γ. ἐστί τινι Id.5.126; πλέον φέρει ἡ γ. τινί Id.8.100; τὸ πλεῖστον τῆς γ. εἶχεν .. προσμεῖξαι Th.3.31; γνώμην τίθεσθαι Hdt.3.80; οὕτως τὴν γ. ἔχειν* to be of this *opinion*, Th.7.15, cf. X.*Cyr*.6.2.8, Ar.*Nu*.157; εἴ τινι γ. τοιαύτη παρειστήκει περὶ ἐμοῦ And.1.54; τὴν αὐτὴν γ. ἔχειν Th.2.55; τῆς αὐτῆς γ. εἶναι, ἔχεσθαι, Id.1.113, 140; ὁ αὐτὸς εἰμὶ τῇ γ. Id.3.38; κατὰ γ. τὴν ἐμήν in my *judgement* or *opinion*, Hdt.2.26, 5.3; ellipt., κατά γε τὴν ἐμήν Ar.*Ec*.153, cf. Plb.18.1.18, D.H.*Isoc*.3: abs., γνώμην ἐμήν Ar.*V*.983, *Pax*232; γνώμην τοῖς Ἕλλησιν ἐγένετο contrary to *general opinion*, Th.4.40; but παρὰ γ. κινδυνευταὶ *reckless* venturers, Id.1.70, cf. 4.19; εἰπὲ μὴ παρὰ γ. ἐμοὶ either contrary to *my wish*, or contrary to *your true opinion*, A.*Ag*.931, cf.

Supp.454: freq. of *opinions* delivered publicly, ἑστάναι πρὸς τὴν γ. τινός Th.4.56; Θεμιστοκλέους γνώμῃ *by the advice* of Th., Id.1.90, 93; γνώμην ἀποφαίνειν deliver *an opinion*, Hdt.1.40; ἀποδείκνυσθαι ib. 207; ἐκφαίνειν Id.5.36; τίθεσθαι S.*Ph*.1448 (anap.), Ar.*Ec*.658; ἀποφαίνεσθαι E.*Supp*.336; ποιεῖσθαι περί τινων Th.3.36; γνώμας κατέθεντο have made up their *minds*, Parm.8.53.

b. *verdict*, ἡ τοῦ δικαστοῦ γ. *IG*4.364 (*Corinth*, iv A.D.), cf. 685.32 (pl., Cret., ii B.C.).

2. *proposition, motion*, γνώμην εἰσφέρειν Hdt.3.80, 81; εἰπεῖν Th.8.68, etc.; (but γνώμας προτιθέναι hold a debate, Th.3.36); γνῶμαι τρεῖς προεκέατο Hdt.3.83: freq. in Inscrr., *resolution*, *IG*1118.28, etc.; γ. στρατηγῶν ib. 2^2.27; Κλεισόφου καὶ συμπρυτάνεων ib. 1; ἡ ἐκφερομένη γ. ib. 1051^c26; γνώμην νικᾶν carry *a motion*, Ar.*V*.594, *Nu*.432; κρατεῖν τῇ γ. Plu.*Cor*.17.

3. γνῶμαι, αἱ, *practical maxims*, Heraclit.78, S.*Aj*.1091, X.*Mem*.4.2.9, Arist.*Rh*.1395^a11 (sg., 1394^a22).

4. in pl., *fancies, illusions*, S.*Aj*.52.

5. *intention, purpose, resolve*, ἀπὸ τοιᾶσδε γνώμης with some such *purpose* as this, Th.3.92; γνώμην ποιεῖσθαι, c. inf., *propose* to do, Id.1.128; κατὰ γνώμην of *set purpose*, D.H.6.81 (so also γνώμης Lib.*Or*.33.13, 50.12); τίνα ἔχουσα γνώμην*;* with what *purpose?* Hdt.3.119; οἶδα δ' οὐ γνώμῃ τίνι*;* with what *intent?* S.*OT*527, cf. *Aj*.448; ἡ ξύμπασα γ. τῶν λεχθέντων the general *purport* .., Th.1.22; ἦν τοῦ τείχους ἡ γνώμη .., ἵνα .. *the purpose* of it was .., that .., Id.8.90.

c. *consent, approval*, *PSI*967.18 (i/ii A.D.), *PFam.Teb*.38.10 (A.D. 168).

γνώμηδόν, Adv. (γνώμη 111. 2) *vote by vote*, πυνθάνεσθαι D.H.8.43.

γνώμηστός, ὁ, *knowledge*, ἀφ' οὗ γ. as far as my *memory* goes, Hsch. s. h. v.

γνώμῐδιώκτης, ου, ὁ, (for γνωμιδιοδι-) *one who hunts after sententious maxims*, Cratin.342 K.-A.

γνώμίδιον, τό, Dim. of γνώμη, Ar.*Eq*.100, *Nu*.321, Luc.*Par*.42.

γνώμικός, ή, όν, *normative* (nisi leg. γνωμονικά), γ. ἁ φύσις ἁ τοῦ ἀριθμοῦ Philol.11.

2. (γνώμη 111. 3), *dealing in* or *suited to maxims, didactic*, περίοδος Hermog.*Inv*.4.3; τὰ γ. S.E.*M*.1.278; τὸ γ. D.Chr.52.17; σχῆμα γ. Sch.Od.15.74. Adv. -κῶς Phld.*Hom*.p.15 O., Ath.5.191e.

γ́ωμοδῐκᾱ, ᾱ, *verdict, judicial decision*, *BCH*93.76 (Phocis, ii B.C.).

γνωμοδοτέω, *give advice*, *IG*12(7).p.1 (Amorgos).

γνωμολογέω, *speak in maxims*, Arist.*Rh*.1394^a21, Rh.Al.1439^a3, Plu.2.481b, D.L.8.78, Procop.Gaz.*Ep*.21.

γνωμολογητέον, *one must speak in maxims*, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1439^a3.

γνωμολογία, ἡ, *sententious style*, Pl.*Phdr*.267c; *theory of maxims*, Arist.*Rh*.1394^a19.

2. usu. in pl., *aphoristic saying, maxim*, Plb.12.28.10, D.H.*Dem*.46, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.2, *Fab*.1; sg., title of collection of aphorisms, Suid. s.v. Θέογνις.

γνωμολογικός, ή, όν, *sententious*, τὰς τελευτὰς γ. ποιεῖσθαι Arist.*Rh.Al*.1439^a5, Demetr.*Eloc*.9. Adv. -κῶς *Prog*.5.

γνωμονεύω, *measure as on a sun-dial, test*, v.l. in Pl.*R*.516e (ap.Tim.*Lex*.).

γνωμονικός, ή, όν, (γνώμων I) *judging by rule*, X.*Mem*.4.2.10; *fit to judge of, skilled in* a thing, τινός Pl.*R*.467c, Iamb.*Myst*.3.27.

II. (γνώμων 11.2.a) *of* or *concerning sun-dials*, θεωρήματα Hipparch.1.9.8, cf. Str.1.1.20: -κός, ὁ, *expert in sun-dials*, *AP*14.139, Gal.5.652, Procl.*Hyp*.5.54, *SEG*36.1153 (sp. -ηκός, Bithynia): ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη), *the art of making them*, Vitr.1.3. Adv. -κῶς Str.2.1.35.

2. *forming a* γνώμων (11. 2. c), τρίγωνα Iamb.*in Nic*.p.71 P. Adv. -κῶς ib.p.77 P.

γνωμονιον, τό, Dim. of γνώμων 11. 2. a, *pointer* or *dial-hand*, *Dioptr*.5, Procl.*Hyp*.3.26 (pl.).

γνωμοσύνη, ἡ, *prudence, judgement*, Sol.16.

γνωμοτῠπέω, *coin maxims*, Ar.*Th*.55.

γνωμοτῠπία, ἡ, *coining of maxims*, Hsch.

γνωμοτῠπικός, ή, όν, *clever at coining maxims*, Ar.*Eq*.1379.

γνωμοτύπος [ῠ], ον, (τύπτω) *maxim-coining, sententious*, Id.*Ra*.877, *Nu*.952 (lyr.); γ. μάλιστα οἱ ἀγροῖκοι Arist.*Rh*.1395^a7.

γνωμοφλυᾱκέω, *babble of 'saws and instances'*, dub. cj. in Cerc.9.5.

γνώμων, ονος, ὁ, (γι-γνώ-σκω) *one that knows* or *examines, an interpreter, discerner*, θεσφάτων A.*Ag*.1130; τῶν παραχρῆμα Th.1.138; γλῶττα γ. (sc. γλυκέων καὶ δριμέων) X.*Mem*.1.4.5: γνώμονες, οἱ, *inspectors* of the sacred olives at Athens, Lys.7.25, title of magistrate, *Inscr.Cret*.4.14 (Gortyn, vii/vi B.C., pl.).

2. *expert witness* or *valuer*, *SIG*169.52 (Iasus, iv B.C.).

3. as Adj., *discerning*, νόος *Hymn.Is*.141.

II. *carpenter's square*, Thgn.805 Polyaen.4.3.21; [ὁ δημιουργὸς τῇ δεκάδι] ὥσπερ γνώμονι καὶ εὐωυντηρίῳ ἐχρήσατο *Theol.Ar*.59.

b. κατὰ γ. *perpendicularly*, Oenopides ap. Procl. Procl.*in Euc*.p.283 F.

2. *pointer* of the sun-dial, Hdt.2.109, Phld.*Sign*.30, Plu.*Per*.6 (pl.), D.L.2.1.

b. Geom., *gnomon*, Euc.2*Def*.2, etc.

c. Arith., number added to a figurate number to obtain the next number of the same figure, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.58 P.; esp. of the odd integers, Arist.*Ph*.203^a14, Theo Sm.p.32 H.; also of the original figurate number, *Theol.Ar*.9 (dub.l.)

3. = κλεψύδρα, Thphr.*Fr*.159.

4. *point* of a drill, Apollod.*Poliorc*.149.4.

5. generally, *index*, τινός Plu.2.968f, Ael.*NA*6.34, al., Vett.Val.305.10; simply, *mark*, *POxy*.1409.18 (iii A.D.).

6. in pl., *teeth that mark* a horse's age, X.*Eq*.3.1.

7. metaph., *rule* of life, Thgn.543, cf. Luc.*Herm*.76.

8. sens. obsc., ὁ γ. ἀνίσταται Diog.*Ep*.35.

III. *tariff*, *OGI*674.5 (Coptos), *BGU*1118.45 (i B.C.), *AB*233, κατὰ γνώμονα *PMich*. III145 iii 5.5 (ii A.D.).

2. *code of regulations*, *PGnom*.1, *OGI*669.44 (i A.D.).

γνωρίζω, fut. Att. -ῐῶ: pf. ἐγνώρικα Pl.*Phdr*.262b:—*make known, point out*, A.*Pr*.487, LXX1Ki.10.8, al., Ep.Rom.9.22:—in this sense mostly Pass., *become known*, Pl.*R*.428a, Arist.*APr*.64^b35; τὰ γνωριζόμενα μέρη τῆς οἰκουμένης Plb.2.37.4.

2. c. acc. pers., *make known*, τινά τινι Plu.*Fab*.21; *command*, τινὰ τῇ βουλῇ ἰσχυρῶς App.*Mac*.9.6.

3. *certify* a person's *identity*, *BGU*581.13 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.1024.18 (ii A.D.), *give legal recognition to* children, Just.*Nov*.6.1.4.

II. *gain knowledge of, become acquainted with, discover*, c. part., τοὔργον ὡς οὐ γνωριοῖμί σου τόδε δόλῳ προσέρπον S.*OT*538; τὰ καλὰ γ. οἱ εὐφυέες πρὸς αὐτά Democr.56, cf. E.*Alc*.564, Th.7.44, Arist.*Ph*.184^a12:—Pass., Th.5.103, Men.72; γ. περί τι or περί τινος Arist.*Metaph*.1005^b8, 1037^a16.

2. *become acquainted with*, τινά Pl.*La*.181c, D.35.6; τινὰς ὁποῖοί τινές εἰσι Isoc.2.28:—Pass., ἐγνωρισμένοι αὐτῷ *being made acquainted with* him, ibid.; πρός τινος Luc.*Tim*.5.

γνωρῐμος, ον, rarely η, ον, Pl.*R*.614e, Luc.*Somn*.9:—*well-known*, γνώριμα λέγεις Pl.*R*.558c; φίλα τε καὶ συνήθη καὶ γ. Id., *Lg*.798a; λόγος γ. τινι D.3.23; ὀνόματα γ. *familiar*, Arist.*Po*.1451b20, *Top*.149a18 (Sup.); opp. ἄγνωστον, ibid.; γ. ἡμῖν, opp. ἁπλῶς, Id.*EN*1095b3: more freq. in Comp. -ώτερον, ἁπλῶς, opp. γ. ἡμῖν, Id.*APo*.72a3, al.; -ώτερα τεκμήρια Iamb.*Myst*.5.13.

2. of persons, γνωριμώτερον ποιεῖν τινά τινι X.*Cyr*.5.5.28.

3. Subst., *acquaintance*, ἑταῖρος ἢ καὶ γ. ἄλλος Od.16.9; less than φίλος, D.18.284; τοῖς οἰκείοις καὶ τοῖς γ. Pl.*R*.343e, cf. X.*Mem*.2.3.1, D.21.73, etc., LXX Ru.3.2.

b. *adherent*, Ἰσοκράτους καὶ τῶν ἐκείνου γ. D.H.*Comp*.19, cf. Philostr.*VS*1.24.2, al., Plu.2.448e, *IG*3.774.

II. *notable, distinguished*, οἱ γνώριμοι *the notables* or *wealthy class*, X.*HG*2.2.6; opp. δῆμος, Arist.*Pol*.1291b18, Plu.*Nic*.2, etc.: Sup. οἱ ἐν ταῖς πόλεσι -ώτατοι D.19.259; less freq. of things, *remarkable*, Luc.*Herm*.21.

III. Adv. -μως *intelligibly*, γ. αἰνίξομαι E.*El*.946; γ. μοι πάνυ φράσεις Antiph.52.6; ἁπλῶς καὶ πᾶσι γ. γεγράφθαι D.24.68; γ. μᾶλλον λέγειν, opp. οὐ σαφῶς, Arist.*GA*747a27.

2. *familiarly*, γ. ἔχειν τινί to be on *friendly terms* with one, D.53.4.—Rare in poetry.

γνωρῐμότης, ητος, ἡ, *acquaintance*, Stob.2.7.5[1].

γνωρισις, εως, ἡ, *making known*, Pl.*Plt*.257a.

2. οἰκειότης καὶ γ. ἀλλήλων Id.*Lg*.771d, etc.

3. *getting to know*, γνωρίσεως ἕνεκα τῶν τόπων ib. 763b; *cognition*, Id.*Sph*.219c.

γνωρισμα, τό, *that by which a thing is made known, mark, token*, X.*Cyr*.2.1.27 (pl.), Arist.*Phgn*.806a15, etc.; ἴχνη καὶ γ. Plu.2.855b: in pl., *tokens by which* a lost child *is recognized*, Men.*Epit*.86, Plu.*Thes*.4, etc.: also in sg., Parth.1.5.

2. in criminal trials, *corpus delicti*, *PMasp*.143.16, al. (vi A.D.).

γνωρισμός, ὁ, *making known*, Arist.*APo*.90b16.

2. *identification*, *PTeb*.288.15 (iii A.D.).

II. *recognition*, *EM*735.25, Suid.

γνωριστέον, *one must know*, Arist.*EN*1180b22; *one may recognize*, Alex.Trall.1.15.

γνωριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one that takes cognizance of*, δίκης Antipho 5.94.

II. *wizard*, prob. as calque of Hebr.; cf. γνώστης, LXX 4Ki.23.24.

γνωριστι-κός, ή, όν, *capable of apprehending, cognitive*, Pl.*Def*.414c; κινητικὸν ἐδόκει ἡ ψυχὴ εἶναι καὶ γ. Arist.*de An*.404b28; τοῦ εἴδους Id.*Ph*.194b4; ἡ διαλεκτικὴ πειραστικὴ περὶ ὧν ἡ φιλοσοφία γ. Id.*Metaph*.1004b26; ἡ τῆς γ. γραμμῆς τομή title of work ascribed to Archytas, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.2; *capable of knowing*, Plu.2.79d, Arr.*Epict*.2.20.21; γ. τοῦ μέλλοντος Max.Tyr.1.5. Adv. -κῶς, ζῆν Porph.*Gaur*.16.3.

II. *corresponding with knowledge*, ἰδιότητες τοῦ ὄντος Porph.*Sent*.38.

γνωσία, ἁ, Arc. = γνῶσις I 1, to be read in *IG*5(2).262.15 (Mantinea, v B.C.; v. *SEG*39.393).

γνωσῐγρᾰφία, ἡ, *picturing of the effect* of a verdict, as a Rhetorical device, Aps.p.304 H.

γνωσῐμᾰχέω, *fight with one's own opinion* (τῇ προτέρᾳ γνώμῃ μάχεσθαι Phryn.*PS*p.59 B.), or *recognize one's own fighting power* (as compared with the enemy): hence, *give way, submit*, Hdt.3.25, 7.130, E.*Heracl*.706 (anap.), Ar.*Av*.555, D.H.3.57; γ. μὴ εἶναι ὁμοῖοι *give way and confess* that .., Hdt.8.29.

b. *admit one's error*, Isoc.5.7, *POxy*.1119.20 (iii A.D.), 71 ii 14 (iv A.D.).

II. in later Prose, *contend obstinately*, in argument, Ph.1.526, al.; γνωσιμαχήσαντες πρὸς ἀλλήλους D.H.9.1 (s.v.l.): abs., *to be at variance*, Hp.*Ep*.27.

γνωσῐμᾰχία, ἡ, *obstinate contention*, Ph.1.693 (pl.).

γνῶσις, εως, ἡ, *seeking to know, inquiry, investigation*, esp. judicial, τὰς τῶν δικαστηρίων γ. D.18.224; τὴν κατὰ τοῦ διαιτητοῦ γ. Id.21.92, cf. 7.9, Lycurg.141; γ. περὶ τῆς δίκης *PHib*.1.92.13 (iii B.C.), recorded in writing, Arist.*Ath*.53.2.

2. *result of investigation, decision*, *PPetr*.3p.118 (iii B.C.).

II. *knowing, knowledge*, Heraclit.56; opp. ἀγνωσίη, Hp.*Vict*.1.23 (dub.); opp. ἄγνοια, Pl.*R*.478c; ἡ αἴσθησις γ. τις Arist.*GA*731a33: pl., Θεὸς γνώσεων κύριος LXX1Ki.2.3.

b. *higher, esoteric knowledge*, 1Ep.Cor.8.7, 10, Ep.Eph.3.19, etc.; χαρισάμενος ἡμῖν νοῦν, λόγον, γνῶσιν *PMag.Par*.2.290.

2. *acquaintance with* a person, πρός τινα Test.ap.Aeschin.1.50; τῶν Σεβαστῶν *IPE*1.47.6 (Olbia).

3. *recognizing*, Th.7.44.

4. *means of knowing*, [αἱ αἰσθήσεις] κυριώταται τῶν καθ' ἕκαστα γ. Arist.*Metaph*.981b11.

III. *being known*, γνῶσιν ἔχει τι, = γνωστόν ἐστι, Pl.*Tht*.206b.

2. *fame, credit*, Hdn.7.5.5, Luc.*Herod*.3.

IV. *means of knowing*: hence, *statement in writing*, *PLond*.5.1708, etc. (vi A.D.).

V. = γνῶμα, Hsch. s.h.v.

VI. pl., *accounts*, ἐπίτροπον γνώσεων τῶν ἐξοχωτάτων καθολικῶν, = Lat. *procurator rationum summarum*, *APAW*1932(5).46.

γνῶσμα, ατος, τό, *knowable object*, Dam.*Pr*.81.

γνωστεία, ἡ, *certification of identity*, *PFay*.65.5 (ii A.D.), *Stud.Pal*.22.50.3 (iii A.D., -τια pap.).

γνωστέον, *one must know*, Pl.*R*.396a. Adj. γνωστέα, τά, *things that must be know*, Gal.17(2).1.

γνωστεύω, *to be personally acquainted with*, τινα *PTeb*.816 i 8 (ii B.C.) *to be witness to identity* for a person, *BGU*895 (ii A.D.):—Pass., *to be certified*, ὑπό τινος *PFlor*.382.80 (iii A.D.).

γνωστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *one that knows: surety*, X.*Cyr*.6.2.39, *BGU*1032.11: *witness to identity*, *POxy*.496.16 (ii A.D.).

2. *inspector*, *PAmh*.2.139.23 (iv A.D.), *PLond*.3.1249.3 (iv A.D.).

γνωστης, ου, ὁ, *one that knows*, τῶν ἐθῶν Act.Ap.26.3; τοῦ εὐαγγελίου *Sammelb*.421.1 (iii A.D.):, *wizard*, LXX 1Ki.28.3.

II. = γνωστήρ, *surety*, γ. τῆς πίστεως Plu.*Flam*.4; *expert witness* or *valuer*, *PLips*.106.10 (i A.D.).

γνωστικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for knowing, congnitive*: ἡ -κή (sc. ἐπιστήμη), *theoretical* science (opp. πρακτική), Pl.*Plt*.258e, etc.; τὸ γ. ib. 261b; ἕξεις γ. Arist.*APo*.100a11 (Comp.); γ. εἰκόνες Hierocl.*in CA*25p.475 M.: c. gen., *able to discern*, Ocell.2.7. Adv. -κῶς Procl.*Inst*.39, Dam.*Pr*.79, Phlp.*in Ph*.241.22.

γνωστοποιός, όν, *creating the knowable*, Dam.*Pr*.80.

γνωστός, ή, όν, collat. form of γνωτός (q.v.), *known*, A.*Ch*.702, S.*OT*361, *Fr*.203, Pl.*Tht*.205d, X.*HG*2.3.44, etc.; γνωστόν, τό, *common knowledge*, τινός *PAmh*.145.9 (iv/v A.D.). Adv. -τῶς *clearly*, LXXPr.27.23, Eust.1540.1.

2. *knowable*, Arist.*Metaph*.1016b20, *APo*.64b37, etc.; γνωστὰ σαρκός bodily *symptoms* (of anger), Phld.*Ir*.p.24 W.

II. pl., as Subst., = γνώριμοι, *notables*, Sm.Pr.31.23; *acquaintance, friend*, Ev.Luc.2.44, al.

III. Act., *knowing*, dub. in LXXGe.2.9 (γνωστικός ap.Ph.1.37).

γνωτέρα, = βαλλωτή, Ps.-Dsc.3.103 (γνοτέρα Wellm.).

γνωτός (A), ή, όν (ός, όν S.*OT*396), older and more correct form of γνωστός (Eust.400.26, 1450.62):—of things, *perceived, understood, known*, Il.7.401, Od.24.182; γνωτὰ κοὐκ ἄγνωτά μοι S.*OT*58; [μαντείαν] ἐκ θεῶν του γνωτόν ib. 396.

2. of persons, *well-known*, ἐκ κάρτα βαιῶν γ. ἂν γένοιτ' ἀνήρ Id.*Fr*.282.

γνωτός (B), ή, *kinsman, kinswoman*, γνωτοί τε γνωταί τε *brothers* and *sisters*, Il.15.350; θάλαμον γνωτούς τε λιποῦσα 3.174, cf. 22.234; γνωτὸν μητρυιῆς 13.697; *brother*, A.R.1.53; *sister*, αὐτὴ .. γνωτή Nicaenet.1.9, cf. Nonn.*D*.3.313, al.; also, = ἐρωμένη, Hsch. (Cf. Lett. *znuots* 'son-in-law, brother-in-law', Skt. *jñātís* 'relative').

γνωτοφόνος, ον, *murderer of a brother*, Nonn.*D*.26.82:—fem. **-φόντις,** ιδος, ἡ, *murderess of a brother*, Lyc.1318.

γοᾱτήριον, v. γοη-.

γοάω, γοάει Mosch.3.88, -άουσι A.R.3.995, γοόωσι Q.S.2.648: Dor.3 pl. -άοντι Mosch.3.24; opt. γοάοιμεν Il.24.664; γοάοιεν Od.24 190; Ep. inf. γοήμεναι Il.14.502; part. γοόων, -όωσα 6.373, etc.: Ep. Impf. γόων Od.10.567 (γόον Il.6.500 may be aor.), Ion. γοάασκεν Od.8.92: Ep. fut. γοήσομαι Il.21.124, later γοήσω *AP*7.638 (Crin.), Nonn.*D*.2.137: aor. 1 ἐγόησα *IG*12(7).445 (Amorgos), *AP*7.599 (Jul.), 611 (Eutolm.):—Med., Trag. (v. infr.) and once in Prose. X.*Cyr*.4.6.9:—Pass., v. infr.:—*groan, weep*, Od.8.92, etc.: c. acc., *bewail*, Il.16.857, etc.; ὑπέρ τίος Mosch.4.83:—Med. (never in Hom. exc. in fut.), γοᾶσθε A.*Pers*.1072, cf. *Ch*.632; ὀδύρματα τὴν Ἡράκλειον ἔξοδον γοωμένην S.*Tr*.51; ἀμφί νιν γοώμενος ib. 937:—Pass., γοᾶται A.*Ch*.632; μακρὰ γοηθείς *AP*7.371 (Crin.).

γοβρίαι· φανοί, λαμπτῆρες, Hsch.; cf. γράβιον.

γογγρίον, τό, Dim. of γόγγρος, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.113.

γογγροειδής, ές, *like a conger*, Arist.*HA*505b9 (Comp.).

γογγροκτόνος, ον, *conger-killing*, Plu.2.966a.

γόγγρος, ὁ, *conger-eel*, Antiph.26.12, Alex.15.15, Arist.*HA*571a28, etc., *IGC*p.99 A36 (Acraephia, iii/ii B.C.).

II. *tubercular disease in olive-trees*, Thphr.*HP*1.8.6.

γογγρύζω, *grunt*, Hsch., *EM*237.40.

γογγρώδης, ες, *like an excrescence*, ἔκφυσις Hsch. s.v. γόγγρος.

γογγρώνη, ἡ, *excrescence on the neck*, Hp.*Epid*.6.3.6, Gal.17(2).38. (cf. γόγγρος II.)

γογγύζω, Ion. (Phryn.336) and later Gr. for Att. τονθορύζω, *mutter, murmur, grumble*, ἐπί τινι LXXNu.14.29, cf. 17.5; κατά τινος Ev.Matt.20.11; περί τινος Ev.Jo.6.41, etc.: abs., *PPetr*.3p.130 (iii B.C.), LXXNu.11.1, *POxy*.33 iii 14 (ii A.D.), Arr.*Epict*.1.29.55.

2. of doves, *coo*, Poll.5.89. (Cf. Skt. *gaṅgūyati* 'utter cries of joy').

γογγῠλάτης [ᾱ], ου, ὁ, of Zeus, *hurling balls of fire*, Lyc.435.

γογγύλη [ῠ], ἡ, = γογγῠλίς, Poll.6.54; rejected by the Atticists, Phryn.81, but used in the jargon of a Scythian in Ar.*Th*.1185, also by Diocl.*Fr*.125, 141, Dsc.2.110, Gal.11.861, Str.5.4.10, *POxy*.1212. 6 (ii A.D.).

II. γ. ἀγρία, *Eastern cress, Erucaria aleppica*, Dsc. l.c.

γογγῠλίδιον, τό, dim. of γογγυλίς, *turnip*, *CPR*9.28 (written κογκυλίδ-, v/vi A.D.).

II. = καταπότιον, Hp.ap.Erot. (γογγυλίδα codd.), Gal.19.91.

γογγῠλίζω, v. γογγύλλω.

γογγῠλίς, ίδος, ἡ, *turnip, Brassica Rapa*, Ar.*Fr*.569.6, Eub.4 (pl., Id.74), Speus.ap.Ath.9.369b, Thphr.*HP*7.4.3, *PPetr*.3p.152 (iii B.C.), Dsc.5.20, *POxy*.736.5 (i A.D.), Crates Com.30 K.-A.

γογγύλλω, *turn round* (μεταστρέφει Suid.), Ar.*Th*.56 (Pors. for γογγυλίζει); cf. γογγυλεῖν· συστρεφεῖν (perh. συστρέψειν), Hsch., cf. συγγογγύλλω.

γογγῠλοειδής, ές, *roundish*, Sch.Nic.*Th*.855. Adv. -δῶς Dsc.5.18.

γογγῠλόρυγχος, ον, *with round nozzle*, *PMag.Par*.12183. **-σπάρᾰγον** [πᾰ], τό, *turnip-tops*, *Gp*.12.1.8.

γογγύλος [ῠ], η, ον, = στρογγύλος, *round*, A.*Fr*.199.7, S.*Ichn*.297, Pl.*Cra*.427c; [μᾶζα] Ar.*Pax*28; λίθος ἄθετος *IG*1372.22, cf. Call.*fr*.606 Pf. ἐλαῖαι Plb.12.2.4: Comp. -ώτερος Ath.4.139a.

2. = σκληρός, Hsch.

II. Subst. **γόγγῠλος,** ὁ, unexpld. use in Hdn.Gr.1.164. (Redupl. form from root of γαυλός, γύλιος, etc.)

γογγυλόσκηνος, ον, *having a round body* (cf. σκῆνος), Hsch., *EM*238.44; *having a round house*, Hsch. (Perh. epith. of a mollusc.)

Γόγγῠλος, ὁ, name of a deity, Διονύσου Γονγύλου *IG*10(2).1.259 (Thessalonica, i A.D.).

γογγῠλώδης, ες, *roundish*, Sch.Ar.*Pax*788.

γογγῠλώματα· στρογγυλεύματα, Hsch.

γογγῠλωπός, όν, *round-faced, stout-looking*, Id.

γογγῠλωτόν· *rapatum*, *Gloss*.

γόγγῠσις, εως, ἡ, = sq., LXXNu.14.27.

γόγγυσμός, ὁ, *murmuring, muttering, grumbling*, Anaxandr.31, M.Ant.9.37, LXXEx.16.7–9, Act.Ap.6.1., *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.139.

γόγγῠσος, ὁ, = γογγυστής, Thd.Pr.16.28, Hdn.Gr.1.213.

γόγγυστής, οῦ, ὁ, *murmurer, mutterer, grumbler*, *Ep.Jud*.16, Thd.Pr.26.20.

γόγγυστικός, ή, όν, *inclined to murmur*, in Adv. -κῶς Erot. s.v. τρύζειν, *EM*771.11.

γόγγων· μωρός, Hsch.

γόδα, τά, = ἔντερα (Maced.), Id.

γοδᾶν· κλαίειν (Cypr.), Id.

γόδατος· θήρα, Id.

γοδόν· γόητα, Id.

γοδοῦλος, v. γοιδοῦλος.

γόημι, = γοάω, Erinn. in *Suppl.Hell*.401.18.

γοεδνός, ή, όν, = sq. I., A.*Pers*.1057 (lyr.), *Supp*.73 (lyr.), 194.

II. = sq. II., Id.*Pers*.1039 (lyr.).

γοερός, ά, όν, (γόος) of things, *mournful, distressful*, θρῆνοι Erinna6.8 codd.; πάθη A.*Ag*.1176 (lyr.); δάκρυα E.*Ph*.1567 (lyr.); τὸ γ. καὶ ἡσύχιον μέλος Arist.*Pr*.922^{b}19.

II. of persons, *wailing, lamenting*, ἥξει τι μέλος γοερὸν γοεραῖς E.*Hec*.84; of the nightingale, Call.*Lav.Pall*.94. Adv. -ρῶς D.T.629.21, Eust.1147.9.

γοεροστ .... ηνολαλήμων, ονος, *uttering plaintive ... notes*, ἀηδών Lyr. in Philol.80.336.

γοήμεναι, v. γοάω.

γοήμων, ον, gen. ονος, = γοερός I, φωνή *APl*.4.101, Nonn.*D*.11.196.

II. = γ. II, ib. 20.162; κύνες ib. 5.454.

γοηρός, ά, όν, poet. for γοερός, Lyc.1057, *Epigr.Gr*.790.7 (Dyme).

γόης, ητος, ὁ, *sorcerer, wizard*, Phoronis2, Hdt.2.33, 4.105, Pl.*R*.380d, Phld.*Ir*.p.29 W.; γ. ἐπῳδὸς Λυδίας ἀπὸ χθονός E.*Ba*.234, cf. *Hipp*.1038; prob. f.l. for βοῇσι Hdt.7.191.

2. *juggler, cheat*, δεινὸς γ. καὶ φαρμακεὺς καὶ σοφιστής Pl.*Smp*.203d; δεινὸν καὶ γ. καὶ σοφιστὴν .. ὀνομάζων D.18.276; ἄπιστος γ. πονηρός Id.19.109; μάγος καὶ γ. Aeschin.3.137: Comp. γοητότερος Ach.Tat.6.7 (s.v.l.). (Cf. Lith. *žavēti* 'incantare')

γοησίοδος· ᾠδός (leg. γοησιῳδός), ἀπατεών, Hsch.

γοητεία, ἡ, *witchcraft, jugglery*, γ. καὶ μαγεία Gorg.*Hel*.10, cf. Pl.*Smp*.203a: metaph., οὐδὲν ὑγιές, ἀλλὰ γ. τις Id.*R*.584a, Andronic.Rhod.p.573 M., etc.; ἀπάτη καὶ γ. Plb.4.20.5, cf. Luc.*Nigr*.15; γ. τῆς ὑποκρίσεως D.S.1.76; ἡδονῆς δι᾽ ὀμμάτων Plu.2.961d; in a milder sense, '*finesse*' Cic.*Att*.9.13.4; ἡ τῆς φύσεως γ. the *magic* of Nature, Plot.4.4.44.

γοητευμα, ατος, τό, *spell, charm*, Pl.*Phlb*.44c, Alciphr.3.17, Ael.*NA*3.17, Agath.*Praef*.; τὸ γ. τῆς φύσεως Porph.*Abst*.1.43.

γοητευσις, εως, ἡ, *sorcery*, Plot.4.4.43.

γοητευτικός, ή, όν, = γοητικός, Porph.*VP*39, Poll.4.48. Adv. -κῶς ib. 51.

γοητεύτρια, ἡ, *sorceress*, Eust.881.62.

γοητεύω, *bewitch, beguile*, Pl.*Grg*.483e, etc.:—Pass., Id.*R*.412e, 413b, D.19.102, etc.; *fascinate*, as a snake, Plot.4.4.40.

2. abs., *play the wizard*, D.L.8.59.

γοητήριον, τό, **γοᾱ-**, perh. *magic practice*, (ε)ἰσάγομεν εὖ γοατήρια terracotta in H. Kenner *Das Pha¬nomen der verkehrten Welt* (Bonn 1970) p.30.

γοητής, οῦ, ὁ, *wailer*, γοητῶν νόμον A.*Ch*.822 codd. (γοατάν Herm.), cf. Tim.*Pers*.112.

γοητικός, ή, όν, (γόης) *skilled in witchcraft, juggling*, ἡ γ. μαγεία Arist.*Fr*.36. Adv. -κῶς Poll.4.51:—pecul. fem. **γοῆτις** μορφή *bewitching*, *AP*12.192 (Strat.). **γοητός** (sic) is prob. f.l. for foreg. in *PHib*.52.18 (iii B.C.).

γοῖ, γοῖ, to imitate the sound of pigs *grunting*, *AP*11.327 (Antip.Thess.).

γοί (B), v. οὗ.

γοῖδα, (i.e. ϝοῖδα)· οἶδα, Hsch. (prob. l.).

γοίδημι· ἐπίσταμαι, Id.

γοιδοῦλος· λαλιός, οἱ δὲ **γοδοῦλος,** Id.

γοιδύες· ῥυτῆρες, Id.

γοίνακες· βλαστοί, Id.

γοινά‹ρ›υτις (ϝοῖνος, ἀρύτω)· οἰνοχόη, Id.

γοινέες· κόρακες, Id.

γοῖνος· οἶνος, Id.

γοῖσος· μέλαν, πλατύ, Id., cf. *EM*238.45: **γοισοῦται**· πλατύνεται κτλ., *EM*237.51.

γοῖτα· οἶς, cf. γοτάν, Hsch.; cf. γοῖ.

γοιταί· κριθαί, γράστις, Id., cf. γοσταί s.v. κοσταί.

γοῖτος· ῥόθος, πάθος, Id., cf. *EM*51.17.

Γοιτόσυρος, = Οἰτόσυρος (q.v.), Hsch.

γόλαμος· διωγμός, Id.

γόλανα· ἀγκύλη, ἀντιλαβεύς, Id.

γόλησις· κακοδαιμονία, Id.

γόλλακα· λάκκον, Id.

γόλμις = ψάρος, Id.

γολμοί· στολμοί, Id.

γολοινά· χλωρά, ἢ **γολονά,** Id.

γολομένη, name of a *plant*, Id.

γολύριον· κέλυφος (Tarent.), Id.

γομάριον, τό, Dim. of γόμος 2, *PFlor*.274.5 (iii A.D.).

γόμνη· ὀρίγανον, Hsch.

γομόρ, Hebr. measure, *homer*, LXX Ex.16.16, 1Ki.16.20, Ez.45.11, Ho.3.2.

γόμος, ὁ, (γέμω) *ship's freight, cargo*, A.*Supp*.444 (dub.), D.32.4; πεντακισχιλίων ταλάντων γόμον ἔχειν to be of 5,000 talents *burden*, Hdt.1.194.

2. *beast's load*, Babr.7.11, LXXEx.23.5, al., *PAmh*.2.138.11 (pl., iv A.D.); γ. καμηλικός *OGI*629.87, al. (Palmyra, ii A.D.); γ. καρρικός ib. 16, *PCol*.Zen.2.8 (iii B.C.).

3. *guild of transport-agents* in Nubia, *CIG*4980, al.

II. γόμος· ζωμός, Hsch.

γομοφόρος, ον, *bearing loads*, *Gloss*.

γομόω, *load*, γομώσων τὸν ὄνον Babr.111.9, cf. *PFlor*.129.5 (iii A.D.), etc.:—Pass., ἅμαξα ξύλων γεγομωμένη *Edict.Diocl*.14.8.

γομφαλγία, ἡ, *toothache*, Dsc.4.164 (pl.).

γομφάριον, τό, = κεστρεύς, Tz.ad Lyc.664, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.112, 3.339.

γομφιάζω, *grind* the back teeth, γ. τοὺς ὀδόντας LXXSi.30.10.

2. of the teeth, *suffer pain*, ib.Ez.18.2.

γομφιᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *toothache* or *gnashing of teeth*, Dsc.2.59 (pl.).

γομφιασμός, ὁ, prob. the same as γομφίασις, LXX Am.4.6.

γομφιόδουπος, ον, *rattling in the teeth*, χαλινός *AP*6.233 (Maec.).

γομφίος, (sc. ὀδούς), ὁ, more Att. than μύλος, Moer.111: (γόμφος):—*grinder-tooth, molar*, chiefly in pl., Hp.*Epid*.5.100, Hdt.9.83, Ar.*Pax*34, etc.; ψοφεῖ δ' ὁ γ. Epich.21; γομφίους συγκρούων with his *teeth* chattering, Babr.92.8; opp. προσθίος, X.*Mem*.1.4.6, Arist.*PA*661[b]8.

II. *tooth of a key*, Ar.*Th*.423.

γομφίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, (fort. sc. νάρδος), a kind of στύραξ, Aët.1.131, Steph.*in Hp*.2.460 D.

γομφόδετος, ον, *nail-bound*, δόρει A.*Supp*.846 (lyr.).

γομφόπᾰγής, ές, *fastened with bolts*: metaph., *creaky*, ῥήματα γομφοπαγῆ, of the long compound words of Aeschylus, Ar.*Ra*.824.

γόμφος, ὁ, *bolt*, for ship-building, Od.5.248; for other uses, Hes.*Op*.431, A.*Th*.542; *dowel*, *SIG*246 ii 40 (Delph., iv B.C.); γόμφοις καὶ περόνησιν ἀρηρότε Parm.1.20; γόμφῳ ἢ κόλλῃ ἢ ἁφῇ Arist.*Ph*.227[a]17, cf. Metaph.1052[a]24: generally, *bond, fastening*, as of the *cross-ribs* of Egyptian canoes, Hdt.2.96; of the ankle-joint, Arist.*PA*654[b]21; of the invisible *bonds* uniting the particles of the body, Pl.*Ti*.43a: metaph., γ. κατάστοργοι, of love, Emp.87; τῶνδ' ἐφήλωται .. γόμφος διαμπάξ these things are *determined*, A.*Supp*.945:—acc. to *EM*238.4, γ. were prop. of wood; but cf. γ. χαλκοῖ *IG*9(1).691 (Corc.), γ. σιδηροῖ Plb.13.7.9.

2. *instrument for cautery*, *Hippiatr*.97.

b. *eschar caused by cautery*, *Hippiatr*.96.

c. *projection* on the shoulder of a horse, ib. 26.

3. = γόμφιος, Hsch.

II. *sea-fish*, = γομφάριον, *Gloss*. (Cf. Skt. *jámbhas* 'tooth', Lith. *žam̃bas* 'edge of a beam', etc.)

γομφόω, *fasten with bolts* or *nails*, esp. of ships, ἴκρια γομφώσαντες Nonn.*D*.40.447:—mostly in Pass., γεγόμφωται σκάφος the ship's hull *is ready built*, A.*Supp*.440, cf. Ar.*Eq*.463, *AP*11.248 (Bianor), *cause* teeth *to be embedded in the manner of nails*, Gal.2.754.9.

II. metaph., *curdle*, γάλα λευκὸν ἐγόμφωσεν Emp.33.

γομφωμα, ατος, τό, *that which is fastened by bolts, frame-work*, Plu.*Marc*.15.

2. = γόμφος, Id.2.321d, Longus2.26.

3. metaph., κλειδῶν ἀχαλκεύτων γ. Vett.Val.334.11 (pl.).

γομφωσις, εως, ἡ, *bolting together*, Sch.Theoc.7.105.

II. a mode of *articulation*, Gal.2.738.

2. *framework* of the body, Eun.*VS*p.474 B.

γομφωτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *a ship-builder*, *AP*9.31 (Zelot.).

II. *surgical instrument for excising bone*, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.15.

γομφωτήριον, τό, *tenon*, *IG*11(2).163 *A* 14 (Delos, iii B.C.), Hero *Aut*.27.1; gloss on τέρετρα, Sch.Od.5.246.

γομφωτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *fastening with nails*: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη), *the joiner's art, carpentry*, Pl.*Plt*.280d.

γομφωτός, ή, όν, *fastened with bolts*: πλοῖα γ. ships *slightly put together*, so that they could be taken to pieces, Str.16.1.11, cf. Aristeas71.

γόμωσις, εως, ἡ, *loading*, ξύλων *PFlor*.203.4 (iii A.D.).

γονάγρα, ἡ, *gout in the knee*, Cyran.95 (3.36.46), 109 (4.18.14 K.).

γονάρ· μήτρα (Lacon.), Hsch.: **γονάδες**· μῆτραι, Id.

γονᾰτίζω, *thrust with the knee*, Cratin.399.

II. *bend the knee*, Aq.Ge.24.11, 41.43.

III. σφυγμὸς γονατίζων, term coined by Archig.ap.Gal.8.665.

γονᾰτιον, τό, Dim. of γόνυ, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.66.3, Ruf.ap.eund.49.34.1, *POxy*.52.17 (iv A.D.).

2. *hip-joint, groin*, Luc.*Asin*.10, cf. Ph.2.479, Sch.Nic.*Th*.541, Ptol.*Alm*.8.1, etc.

II. = γύης I, Procl.ad Hes.*Op*.425, *Et.Gud*.

III. *knot* or *joint* of a reed, Tz.*H*.7.741.

γονᾰτόδεσμος, ὁ, *knee-band*, *Gloss*.

γονᾰτόομαι, Pass., *become* or *be jointed*, of grasses, reeds, etc., Thphr.*HP*8.2.4, Dsc.3.51.

γονᾰτώδης, ες, *with joints*, Thphr.*HP*1.5.3, Dsc.1.1, 4.29.

γονάω, = γεννάω, Hsch.

γονεά, Cret. = γενεά, *GDI*5112 (Phaestus).

γονεία, ἡ, *generation*, Hdn.*Epim*.16.

γονέτης, ου, ὁ, = γενέτης, *father*, *IHadr*.120.3 (Chr.epigr.).

γονεύς, έως, ὁ, *begetter, father*, mostly in pl., *parents*, *h.Cer*.240, Hes.*Op*.235, Pi.*P*.6.27, Pl.*Smp*.178b, etc.: in sg., of a serpent, Hdt.3.109; of a man, Pl.*R*.457d; φράζε τίνος γονέως *IG*12(5).310: generally, *progenitor, ancestor*, πέμπτος γ. *ancestor* in the fifth generation, Hdt.1.91, cf. Is.8.32; οἱ ἄνωθεν γ. Arist.*GA*722[a]8. (Nom. pl. γονεῖες Histria7.27: acc. pl. γονέᾶς Antiph.261: dat. pl. γονεῖσι *SIG*1267.24 (Ios, iii A.D.).)

γονεύω, *produce*, καρπούς Thphr.*CP*1.14.1; ἀὴρ [σκώληκας] γονεύων Id.*HP*8.10.5; of animals, Plu.2.980d:—Pass., ib. 981d.

γονή, ἡ, (γενέσθαι) *offspring*, οἱ οὔ τι παίδων γ. γένετο κρειόντων Il.24.539; γ. Ἀρκεισιάδαο Od.4.755; τέκνων δίπτυχος γ. two *children*, E.*Med*.1136: pl., εἰαὶ χἀτέροις γοναὶ κακαί S.*OC*1192; γ. κατηκόους φύσαντες Id.*Ant*.641, Just.*Nov*.22.20.1; of animals, ταύρων γοναί A.*Fr*.194; ἐν .. τετρασκελεῖ γ., i.e. among quadrupeds, S.*Fr*.941.10; *fruits* of the earth, Pl.*Ax*.371c.

2. *race, stock, family*, A.*Ag*.1565 (lyr.); ὦ γονῇ γενναῖε S.*OT*1469, cf. *El*.156 (lyr.); ἁ Δαρδάνου γ. E.*Tr*.1290: pl., μηδὲν ὢν γοναῖσι S.*Aj*.1094; *parentage*, ἐξευρεῖν γονάς E.*Ion*328.

3. *generation*, τρίταισιν ἐν γ. Pi.*P*.4.143; τρίτος .. πρὸς δέκ' ἄλλαισιν γ. A.*Pr*.774; τριτοσπόρῳ γουῇ Id.*Pers*.818.

II. *that which engenders, seed*, Hes.*Op*.733, Hdt.3.101, 109, Hp.*Genit*.3, Arist.*GA*726[a]18, etc.: pl., Pi.*N*.7.84, S.*Ant*.950 (lyr.).

2. *organs of generation*, generally, Hp.*Art*.45, *Mochl*.1 (also restricted to the *womb*, Ruf.*Onom*.193, Gal.2.889); πρὶν .. μητρὸς ἐκ γόῆς μολεῖν E.*Ph*.1597.

III. *act of generation*, Pi.*I*.7(6).7; κατὰ φύσιν γονὰς ποιεῖσθαι Aeschin.3.111.

2. of the mother, *child-birth*, E.*Ph*.355, Theoc.17.44.

3. of the child, *birth*, ἐκ γουῆς Hp.*Epid*.4.31; γουῇ φῦναι γεραιτέρᾳ S.*OC*1294; γοναὶ ζῴων Arist.*Mu*.399a28.

4. cure for sterility, Paul.Aeg.3.74.

IV. Pythag. name for *unity*, *Theol.Ar*.6.

γόνημα, ατος, τό, = γένημα, *PLond*.1.125.17.

γονής· νάρκισσος, Hsch.

γόνθος, = κόγχος, Hdn.Gr.1.144.

γονιαῖος, *molaris*, *Gloss*. (leg. γομφ-).

γονίας χειμών, in A.*Ch*.1067 (anap.), acc. to Hsch. εὐχερής, a *fair* wind; but, acc. to the Sch., ὅταν ἐξ εὐδίας κινηθῇ χαλεπὸν πνεῦμα.

γονίζω, *stock with offspring*, pass. pf. part. περιστερῶνα γεγονισμένον *PRyl*.581 ii 8 (ii B.C.); so prob. *SB*7814.32 (iii A.D.).

γονικόθεν, Adv. *by inheritance from parents*, *PMasp*.151.182 (vi A.D.).

γονικός, ή, όν, (γονή 11.1) *of the seed*, γ. ἔκκρισις Arist.*Pr*.879b28.

2. *ancestral*, νόμοι Tim.*Lex*. s.v. πατρονομούμενοι.

γόνιμος, ον also η, ον Hp.*Vict*.1.25, Isyll.53:—*productive, fertile, fruitful*, σπέρμα γ., opp. ἄγονον, Arist.*HA*523a25; κύημα γ. Id.*GA*736a35; ᾠὰ γ., opp. ὑπηνέμια, ib. 730a6; of women, Id.*Pr*.876b12; of the male, Id.*HA*546a2, al.; ἐν τῇσι ἡλικίῃσι τῇσι γονίμῃσι εἶναι Hp.l.c.; γ. μέλεα a *parent's* limbs, E.*El*.1209 (lyr.); γ. φλέψ *AP*6.218 (Alc.); γ. μέρεα *generative* organs, Aret.*SD*2.5: hence (metaph.), ἀπο τίκτειν γ. τε καὶ ἀληθές Pl.*Tht*.150c; γ. ἢ ἀνεμιαῖον ib. 151e; Νεῖλος γ., opp. πέλαγος, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.32.6, cf. *Sammelb*.2074 (Sup.). Adv. -μως, σπέρμα ἐν τῇ μήτρᾳ γ. κρατηθῆναι Porph.*Gaur*.2.2.

2. c. gen. rei, νέφος γ. ὕδατος Arist.*Mu*.394a27, cf. Thphr.*Ign*.44, Ael.*NA*7.5: metaph., πηγαὶ τῆς ὑψηγοπίας γονιμώταται Longin.8.1.

3. metaph. of persons, ποιητὴς γ. poet *of true genius*, Ar.*Ra*.96; γονιμωτέρα γενέσθω ἡ λγῶσσα Luc.*Rh.Pr*.23.

b. *born in lawful wedlock*, Man.6.56: metaph., ἀγαθὰ γ. τῇ αὑ τῶν φύσει Pl.*R*.367d; γ. ὕδωρ ποταμῶν, opp. νόθον, *AP*9.277 (Antiphil.).

4. = βιώσιμος, *viable*, παιδίον Hp.*Superf*.4; ἔμβρυον Arist.*HA*583b31; βρέφη Ph.1.45.

5. *favourable to generation*, of uneven days, Pythagorean term, Plu.2.288c; of days in illness (because critical for life or death, Erot. s.v.), Hp.*Epid*.2.6.8, 2.5.12; γ. μήν, ἔτος, ib. 6.10.

γονιμότης, ητος, ἡ, *vitality*, of the embryo, *Theol.Ar*.47, Simp.*in Ph*.503.31.

2. *generative power*, Dam.*Pr*.108.

γονιμώδης, ες, *fruitful*, Orph.*H*.55.19.

γονοειδής, ές, *like seed*, Hp.*Epid*.2.3.11, Aret.*SA*2.12, *SD*2.11.

γονοεις, εσσα, εν, *fruitful*, Nic.*Al*.101, *Hymn.Is*.1.

γονοκτονέω, *murder one's child*, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.22.1

γονοκτονία, ἡ, *murder of parents*, *Gloss*.

γονοποιέω, *impregnate*, Aët.16.17; *make fruitful*, Al.Le.26.9, *Gp*.19.4, Sch.Lyc.899.

γονοποιΐα, *production of offspring*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.68.

γονοπώτης, ου, ὁ, *qui semen bibit*, Man.4.311 (pl.).

γονορροια, ἡ, (ῥέω) *spermatorrhoea*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.1.5, Aret.*SD*2.5, Sor.ap.Cael.Aur.*CP*3.18.

II. in women, *blennorrhagia*, Aret.*SD*2.11.

γονορροϊκός, ή, όν, *suffering from* or *subject to*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.22.3. J.*BJ*6.9.3 (v.l. -οιοις); πάθος Ruf.*Sat.Gon*.15.

γονορρῠέω, *to be subject to spermatorrhoea*, LXXLe.22.4 (v.l.), Sch.Nic.Th.721.

γονορρῠής, ές, = γονορροϊκός, LXXLe.15.4, al., Ph.1.88.

γόνον· μίτον, Hsch. (leg. τόνον).

γόνος, ὁ, and (in signf.1), ἡ, E.*IA*793: late Ion. **γοῦνος** Aret.*CD*2.5:—*that which is begotten, child*, Il.5.635, 6.191: *offspring*, 20.409, Hes.*Th*.919, etc; ἄπαις ἔρσενος γόνου Hdt.1.109; πρεσβύτατος παντὸς τοῦ γ. Id.7.2; αὐτὸν καὶ γόνον *Schwyzer*415 (Elis); ὁ Πηλέως γ. his *son*, S.*Ph*.333, cf. 366, 416, etc.; of animals, γ. ὀρταλίχων Id.*Fr*.793; of fish, *roe*, Hegem.1, Archestr.*Fr*.9; of bees, Arist.*HA*554a48.

2. *product*, of plants, γ. ἀμπέλου *Anacreont*.54.7; γ. πλουτόχθων, of the silver mines at Laureion, A.*Eu*.946 (lyr.); τοῦ φόρου τὸν γ. Ar.*V*.1116 codd.

3. ἐς ἔρσενα γόνον to any of the male *sex*, Hdt.6.135.

II. *race, stock, descent*, οὔ πώ τις ἑὸν γ. αὐτὸς ἀνέγνω Od.1.216, cf. 11.234.

III. *begetting, procreation*, A.*Supp*.172 (lyr.); γόνῳ πατήρ, opp. παιητός, Lys.13.91; γόνῳ γεγονώς D.44.49; γ. υἱός Men.*Sam*.131, D.C.40.51, cf. *IG*3.1445, al.

2. of plants, *bearing*, Thphr.*CP*3.15.3

IV. *seed*, Hp.*Genit*.7, Arist.*GA*748a22, LXXLe.15.3; σπέρμα καὶ γ. Ti.Locr.100b, cf. Gal.19.450.

2. *genitals*, Hp.*Liqu*.2.

V. γ. Ἑρμοῦ. = βούφθαλμος, Ps.-Dsc.3.139.

γονοτύλη [ῠ], ἡ, *collus on the knee*, Hsch.

γόνῠ, τό, gen. γόνατος, Ep. and Ion. γούνατος (for γόν ϝατος) Il.21.591, Hdt.2.80: pl. nom. γούνατα Il.5.176, Hes.*Op*.587, Hdt.1.199. *Schwyzer*694.7 (Chios, iv B.C.), gen. γουνάτων Hdt.9.76, dat. γούνασι Il.9.455, Hdt.4.152 (also Pi.*I*.2.26), γονάτεσσι Theoc.16.11, *Epigr.Gr*.782 (Halic.); also Ep.gen. γουνός (expl. as for γόνυος by Hdn.Gr.2.768, A.D.*Synt*.342.9) Il.11.547: pl. γοῦνα 6.511; γούνων 1.407, al.: dat. γούνεσσι 9.488, al. (v.l. γούνασσι):—Aeol. acc. pl. γόνα Alc.39.7 (prob.): gen. pl. γόνων Alc.44.7 L.-P., hyper-Aeol. acc. pl. γόννα acc. to St.Byz. s.v. γόννοι, Eust.335.39; dat. pl. γόννοις Theoc.30.18:, S. has γούνατα *OC*1607 E. has γουνάτων *Hec*.752, 839, γούνασι *Supp*.285 (lyr.), *Andr*.529 (lyr.), but not γουνός (γοῦν' acc. pl. was read by Sch. in Ph.852): gen. pl. γεύνων, Hsch.:—*knee*, γόνυ γουνὸς ἀμείβων Il.11.547, etc.: freq. of *clasping the knees* in earnest supplication, ἥψατο γούνων 1.512;

ἑλεῖν, λαβεῖν γούνων 21.71, 1.407, etc.; τῶν γουνάτων λαβέσθαι Hdt.9.76; ποτὶ (v.l. περὶ) or ἀμφὶ γούνασί τινος χεῖρας βαλεῖν Od.6.310, 7.142; περὶ γόνυ χέρας ἱκεσίοῦ ἔβαλον E.*Or*.1414, cf. Ph.1622, etc.; τὰ σὰ γούναθ' ἱκάνομαι Il.18.457, cf. Od.7.147, etc.; κιχανόμενοι τὰ σὰ γοῦνα ἱκόμεθ' 9.266; ἀντίος ἤλυθε γούνων Il.20.463; γόνυ σὸν ἀμπίσχειν χερί E.*Supp*.165; σοῖς προστίθημι γόνασιν ὠλένας Id.*Andr*.895; ἐς γούνατά τινι or τινος πεσεῖν Hdt.5.86, S.*OC*1607; ἀμφὶ γόνυ τινὸς πίπτειν E.*Hec*.787; γόνυ τινός or πρὸς γόνυ προσπίπτειν ib. 339, *HF*79; γόνασί τινος προσπίπτειν Id.*Or*.1332 (but προσπίτνω σε γόνασιν *on my knees*, S.*Ph*.485); πίπτειν πρὸς τὰ γ. τινος, τινι, Lys.1.19, D.19.198; also γούνων λίσσεσθαι Il.9.451; ἐλλιτανεύειν Od.10.481; γουνάζεσθαι Il.22.345; ἄντεσθαι πρὸς τῶν γονάτων E.*Med*.710; ἱκετεῦσαι πρὸς τ. γ. D.58.70.

2. of a sitting posture, φημί μιν ἀσπασίως γ. κάμψειν will be glad to bend *the knee* so as to sit down and rest, Il.7.118, cf. 19.72; but also, bow *the knee* in submission, ἐμοὶ κάμψει (intr.) πᾶν γ. LXXIs.45.23; γ. ὀκλάζειν τινί ib.3Ki.19.18, v. sub κάμπτω, ἐς γόνυ ἕζεσθαι *kneel*, Luc.*Syr.D*.55: ἐπὶ γούνασι *on* one's *knees*, ἐπὶ γούνασι πατρ́ς Il.22.500; ποτὶ γ. 5.408; γούνασιν ἐφέσσεσθαι φίλον υἱόν 9.455; σ' ἐπ' ἐμοῖσι .. γούνεσσι καθίσσας 9.488; τόν ῥά οἱ .. ἐπὶ γούνασι θῆκεν Od.19.401; ἐν τοῖς γόνασὶ τινος στρέφεσθαι Pl.*R*.617b; πέπλον .. θεῖναι Ἀθηναίης ἐπὶ γούνασιν to lay it on her *lap* (as an offering), Il.6.92, cf. *Schwyzer* l.c.: hence metaph., θεῶν ἐν γούνασι κεῖται it rests *in the lap of* .., Il.17.514, Od.1.267, etc.; but ἐν γούνασιν πίτνοντα Νίκας victorious, Pi.*I*.2.26.

3. of the knees as the seat of strength, ἐν δὲ βίην ὤμοισι καὶ ἐν γούνεσσιν ἔθηκε Il.17.569; of swiftness, λαιψηρά γ. 22.204, etc.; γούνατά τινος λύειν disable, kill him, 5.176, etc.; ὑπὸ γούνατ' ἔλυσεν 11.579; βλάπτειν γ. τινι, κάματος δ' ὑπὸ γ. ἐδάμνα, 7.271, 21.52:—Pass., αὐτοῦ λύτο γούνατα 21.114, etc.

4. metaph., ἐς γόνυ βάλλειν bring down upon *the knee*, i.e. humble conquer, Hdt.6.27; ἐς γ. ῥίπτειν, κλίνειν, App.*BC*3.20, 30; ἐς γ. ἐλθεῖν Procop.*Arc*.14, *Pers*.1 17; Ἀσία δὲ χθὼν .. ἐπὶ γόνυ κέκλιται A.*Pers*.931 (lyr.).

5. prov., ἀπωτέρω ἢ γόνυ κνάμα 'blood is thicker than water', 'charity begins at home', Theoc.16.18; γ. κνήμης ἔγγιον Arist.*EN*1168[b]8. Ath.9.383b.

II. *joint* of grasses of plants, Hdt.3.98, X.*An*.4.5.26, Thphr.*HP*8.2.4, Porph.*Antr*.19. (Cf. Skt. *ja–vnu*, Lat. *genu*, etc.)

γονῠαλγής, ές, *suffering pain in the knee*, Hp.*Epid*.6.4.11, Gal.17(2).605.4, 7.

γονῠγρον· τὰ ἄκαρπα καὶ ξηρὰ πεδία Hsch. (cj. τὴν ἄνυγρον *La*.).

γονῠκαμψεπίκυρτος, ον, *twisting the knee awry*, of the gout, Luc.*Trag*.203.

γονῠκαυσαγρύπνα, ἡ, *keeping awake by inflammation of the knee*, ib. 201.

γονῠκλῐνέω, *bend the knee*, Eust.669.32.

γονῠκλῐνής, ές, *on bended knee*, γ. ἐχόμενός τινος *POxy*.1089.31 (ii A.D.).

γονῠκλῐτέω, = γονυκλινέω, Simp.*in Epict*.p.107 D.

γονῠκροτος, ον, *knocking the knees together*, of the gait of women, Arist.*HA*538[b]10 (Comp.); of effeminate men, Anacr.144, Arist.*Phgn*.808[a]13, 810[a]34.

γονῠπεσος, ὁ, *Kneeler*, as a nickname, Δημήτριος ὁ γ., a grammarian, Hdn.Gr.2.61, Sch.Gen.Il.13.137, Sch.T Il.15.683.

γονῠπετέω, *fall on the knee*, Plb.15.29.9, etc.

2. *fall down before* one, τινά Ev.Matt.17.14, cf. Ev.Marc.1.40: abs., Corn.*ND*12.

γονῠπετής, ές, (πεσεῖν) *falling on the knee*, Tim.*Pers*.189; ἕδραι γ. *kneeling* posture, E.*Ph*.293.

γονῠπλήξ, *ruscus*, *Gloss*.

γονώδης, ες, = γονοειδής, Hp.*Coac*.446.

γπμώνη· ὀρίγανος, Hsch.

γόον, v. γοάω.

γόος, ὁ, *weeping*, *wailing*, σχέθε δ' ὅσσε γόοιο Od.4.758; also of *louder signs of grief*, ib. 103; ἐρικλάγκταν γόον Pi.*P*.12.21; ἀρίδακρυς γ., πολύδακρυς γ., A.*Pers*.949 (lyr.), *Ch*.449 (lyr.); γόους δακρύειν S.*Aj*.579; οἰκτρᾶς γ. ὄρνιθος, of the nightingale, ib. 629 (lyr.); γ. τινός *grief for* one, Q.S.3.644; so γόους πρὸς αὐτὴν [τούτων] θησόμεσθ' ἃ πάσχομεν *for* our sufferings, E.*Or*.1121: in late Prose, LXX3Ma.1.18 (pl.), al.

γοράπιες· ῥάφανοι, Hsch.

γοράτου· ἠφινόν, οἱ δὲ ῥανῷ, Id.

Γοργάς, άδος, ἡ, = Γοργώ, Phot. s.v. πλόκιον Γοργάδος: pl., E.*Hyps.Fr*.41(64).77.

2. ἡ παλίμφρων Γ., of Hera, Lyc.1349.

II. in pl., *sea-nymphs*, S.*Fr*.163:—also **Γοργίδες,** Hsch.

Γόργειος, α, ον, *of* or *belonging to the Gorgon*, Γοργείη κεφθλή Il.5.741, Od.11.634; Γόργειον, τό, *a Tragic mask*, *EM*238.46, Poll.10.167, etc.

γοργεύω, *move rapidly*, *hasten*, Sm.Ec.10.10, Hsch.

2. *busy oneself*, τινί or μετά τινος *PPar*.18.6.12 (ii A.D.), μέχρι τῆς ἀριθμήσαιως γόργευο (= γόργευου) ὅσον δύνῃ ποεῖν καὶ ἀπετῆσαι *PMich*.x577.9 (i A.D.), *BGU*1097.

γοργία, *agilitas*, *Gloss*.

Γοργῐάζω, *speak like Gorgias*, Philostr.*VS*1.16.2.

Γοργῐειος, ον, *of Gorgias*, *Gorgias-like*, ῥήματα X.*Smp*.2.26; σχήματα D.H.*Dem*.5; of vases, *called after one Gorgias*, *IG*11(2).128.31, al. (Delos, iii B.C.), γοργίεια, τά, festival at Delos, *Inscr.Délos*366 *A* 133 (iii B.C.).

γόργιλον, τό, = σέσελι, Paul.Aeg.7.3 (205.25 H.).

γοργοκτόνος, ον, *Gorgon-killing*, of Athena, poet. in *PKöln*245.8 (iii A.D.).

Γοργολόφας, ου, ὁ, *he of the Gorgon-crest*, Ar.*Ach*.567:—fem. **Γοργολόφας,** ης, ἡ, Id.*Eq*.1181.

γοργόμματος, ον, *fierce-eyed*, Heph.Astr.3.45.3.

Γοργονεία (sc. λίθος), ἡ, *coral*, Plin.*HN*37.164: **Γοργονιὰς** βοτάνη, *Gorgon-like plant*, Dam.*Isid*.68.

Γοργόνειος, ον, = Γοργεῖος, πεδία A.*Pr*.793; τὸ Γ. *a Gorgon-mask*, *IG*2.654, al., cf. Plu.*Them*.10; *the Gorgon's head*, a group of stars in Perseus, Gem.3.11, Ptol.*Alm*.7.5, etc., Plu.*Them*.10; but also, the constellation *Medusa*, Hipparch.2.3.27, al.; *bogey*, Ruf.ap.Orib.*inc*.20.27; Orphic name for the *moon*, because of the face in it, Orph.*Fr*.33.

II. Γ., τό, = λιθόσπερμον, Ps.-Dsc.3.141.

Γοργόνη, ἡ, = Γοργώ, Hdn.*Epim*.17, Suid.

Γοργόνιον, τό, = ἠρύγγη, Ps.-Dsc.3.21.

Γοργονώδης, ες, *Gorgon-like*, Sch.E.*Ph*.146.

Γοργόνωτος ἀσπίδος κύκλος, ἡ, a shield *with the Gorgon on it*, Ar.*Ach*.1124.

γοργόομαι, Pass., *to be spirited*, of a horse, X.*Eq*.10.4.

γοργόπλοος, ον, *swift-sailing*, *An.Par*.4.200.22.

γοργός, ή, όν, *grim, fierce, terrible*, γ. ὄμμ᾽ ἔχων, of Parthenopaeus, A.*Th*.537, νῦν δ᾽ ἐς γυναῖκα γοργὸς ὁπλίτης φανεὶς κτείνεις μ᾽ E.*Andr*.458, 1123, τὸ .. ἀντιμετώπους προσελαύνειν ἀλλήλοις γοργόν X.*Eq.Mag*.3.11; ὄμμασι γοργός E.*Ph*.146 (lyr.); τοῖς κερτομοῦσι γοργὸν ὡς ἀναβλέπει looks *fiercely* at .., dub.l. in Id.*Supp*.322; γοργότεροι ἰδεῖν, ὁρᾶσθαι, *terrible* to behold, X.*Cyr*.4.4.3, *Smp*.1.10; γοργὸν βλέπειν look *terrible*, Ael.*VH*2.44; of horses, γ. ἰδεῖν X.*Eq*.10.17; ἵππου γ. βλέμμα Poll.1.192; in Ephebic Inscrr., φίλοι, γοργοί, γνήσιοι, *IG*3.1079, *Milet*I 7.308 no.222, 9.176 no.356.

2. *spirited, vigorous*, of persons Ar.*Pax*565, Luc.*DDeor*.7.3, *Asin*.8; of animals, *PRyl*.238.9 (iii A.D.); *quick*, c. inf., γ. ἐπινοεῖν Procop.*Arc*.16. Adv. -γῶς, τρέχειν Choerob.Rh.p.247 S.

3. of literary style, *vehement, vigorous*, v.l. in D.H.*Comp*.19 (Comp.), Hermog.*Id*.1.11, 2.1 (Comp.). Adv. -γῶς Syrian.*in Metaph*.130.6, Eust.1082.5, etc.

γοργότης, ητος, ἡ, *rapidity*, Sm.Ec.2.21, *Gloss*.

II. of style, *vehemence, vigour*, Hermog.*Id*.2.1, Procl.*in Prm*.p.509 S., Sch.Od.1.110, etc.

Γοργοτομία, ἡ, (τέμνω) *cutting off the Gorgon's head*, Str.8.6.21.

γοργόφθαλμος, ον, = γοργωπός, Suid. s.v. gorgw'pi~.

Γοργοφόνος, ον, *Gorgon-killing*, E.*Fr*.985: fem. Γοργοφόνα, as a name of Athena, Id.Ion.1478 (lyr.).

γόργῡρα, (Dor. γέργ-), ἡ, *underground drain* or *sewer*, Alcm.132, cf. *AB*233, Hsch.: used as *a dungeon*, Hdt.3.145, cf. Harp., etc., pl., ἀρδάλια· τοὺς πυθμένας τῶν κεραμίδων, οὓς ἔνιοι γοργύρας καλοῦσιν Hsch.

II. (in Ion. form γοργύρη) prob. as pr. n. = Γοργώ, τῇ Ἥρῃ ἀνέθεσαν .. γοργύρην χρυσῆν *SEG*12.391 (Samos, vi B.C.).

γοργῡ́ριον, τό, dim. of γόργυρα, *subterranean channel*, prob. in *ABSA*26.220 (Sparta).

Γοργώ, ἡ, *the Gorgon*, i.e. *the Grim One* (cf. γοργός), Hes.*Sc*.224, 230: acc. pl., Γοργούς Id.Th.276.—Sg. Γοργώ Il.11.36: gen. Γοργοῦς 8.349, Hes.*Sc*.224, E.*Or*.1521, Ion.1003, etc.; also Γοργών Id.*Rh*.306: gen. Γοργόνος Id.*Fr*.360.46, Ph.456 (s.v.l.): acc. Γοργόνα Id.*Or*.1520: pl. Γοργόνες, acc. -ας, are the regul. forms (but v. supr.), Hes.*Sc*.230, A.*Pr*.799, al.: gen. Γοργόνων Pi.*P*.12.7, E.*Ba*.;990 (lyr.).

γοργωπιάσκω, ἐγοργωπίασκεν· ἀτενὲς ἔβλεπεν Hsch.

γοργωπός, όν, *fierce-eyed, grim-eyed* in some case w. allusion to the Gorgon σέλας A.*Pr*.358; κόραι E.*HF*868; ἴτυς Id.*Ion*210 (lyr.); γοργωπὰ λεύσσων Id.*Hyps.Fr*.16(18); ἀλέκτωρ *AP*7.428 (Mel.); τὸ γ. Corn.*ND*20.

γοργώψ, ῶπος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., E.*El*.1257, *Or*.261:—fem.**-ῶπις,** ιδος of Athena, S.*Aj*.450, *Fr*.844, also as designation of a lake, γ. λίμνη A.*Ag*.302.

γοργώψατο· πικρὸν ἔβλεψε, Hsch.

γορδελίζειν· ἀδολεσχεῖν, Id.

Γορδιάνεια, τά, festival in honour of Gordian, *IG*2.2239.189, 2242.29 (iii A.D.).

Γόριλλαι, οἱ, name of a tribe of hairy women (but prob. *gorilla*), Hanno*Peripl*.18.

γόρνα or **γόρνη**, ἡ, = Syriac *gūrnā, amphora, burial urn*, γόρνης ἕνα ἥμυσυ *IGLS*269.

γορός· κυρτός, Hsch., Cyr., Zonar. (Perh. f.l. for γυρός.)

Γορπιαῖος, ὁ, (sc. μήν), name of a Macedonian month, J.*BJ*2.17.8, Plu.*Thes*.20, etc.; at Nysa, *SIG*781.4 (i B.C.).

γόρτυξ· ὄρτυξ, Hsch.

γόρυνος· μῦς, βάτραχος, Id.; ὁ μικρὸς βάτραχος, Zonar. (cf. γύρινος).

γορυνίας, Boeotian name for μυρσίνη ἀγρία, Ps.-Dsc.2.110.

γορφ´α, τά, *stocks from which olive-trees are struck* (Aram. *g^ero–phi–th*), *Gp*.9.5.12.

γοσταί· αἱ κριθαί Theognost.*Can*.44 A.; cf. κοσταί, κόσταια.

γοτάν· ὗν (Maced.), Hsch.

γουβενάριον, τό, dub. in *POxy*.921 Intr. (iii A.D.).

γουβικός, f.l. for κυβικός, Hero *Stereom*.1.48.

γοῦν or **γ᾽ οὖν,**, Ion. and Dor. **γῶν** (γεοὖν); restricitive Particle with an inferential force, *at least then*, freq. scarcely distinguishable from simple γε: twice in Hom. (with a second γε added), εἴ γ᾽ οὖν ἕτερός γε φύγῃσιν Il.5.258; μὴ ἐμέ γ᾽ οὖν οὗτός γε 16.30 (so ἔοικα γοῦν τούτου γε .. σοφώτερος εἶναι Pl.*Ap*.21d); freq. later, δοκέων πάγχυ δευτερεῖα γῶν αἴσεσθαι Hdt.1.31; γνώσει .. ὀψὲ γοῦν τὸ σωφρονεῖν A.*Ag*.1425, cf. 432 (lyr.), etc.; freq. in adducing an instance, or a fact giving rise to a presumption, Heraclit.58, Th.1.2, X.*Cyr*.1.5.8; τὸν γοῦν ἄλλον χρόνον in past time *at all events*, D.20.16: emphasizing a personal or possessive pronoun, τὸ γ. ἐμόν S.*OT*626, cf. *Ant*.45; introducing an apodosis, Pl.*Alc*.1.112b; simply emphatic, *why yes*, E.*Ph*.618, Pl.*Sph*.219d, etc.; each Particle has its full force in τὰς γοῦν Ἀθήνας οἶδα *well* (οὖν), I know *Athens* (γε), S.*OC*24:—freq. separated by a word, πάνυ γ᾽ ἂν οὖν Ar.*Ec*.806, cf. Th.1.76, etc.:—rarely γε οὖν in full, D.H.2.56 codd. (The negat. form is οὔκουν .. γε.)

γοῦνα, γούνων, poet. pl. of γόνυ (q.v.).

γουνάζομαι, fut. -σομαι: aor. 1 γουνασάμεσθα Orph.*A*.618, subj. γουνάσσηαι A.R.4.747, cf. Orph.*A*.943; (γόνυ):—Ep. Verb, *clasp* another's *knees* (v. sub govnu 1.2): hence, *implore, entreat*, abs., Il.11.130: c. inf., τῶν ὕπερ .. γουνάζομαι οὐ παρεόντων ἑστάμεναι κρατερῶς in whose name .. I *implore* you to stand your ground, 15.665; νῦν δέ σε πρὸς πατρὸς γουνάζομαι Od.13.324; νῦν δέ σε τῶν ὄπιθεν γ., .. πρός τ᾽ ἀλόχου καὶ πατρός 11.66; μή με .. γούνων γουνάζεο *entreat* me not by [clasping] my knees, Il.22.345.

γουνάριος, ὁ, Lat. *gunnarius, furrier*, *Corinth*8(1).148, *IGLBulg*.99.4, 100.4, 102.8, al. (sts. γουνν-, all vi A.D.).

γούνασμα, ατος, τό, *supplication*. Lyc.1243:—also **-ασμός,** ὁ, Eust.627.9.

γούνατα, γούνασι, Ep. **γούνεσσι,** etc., v. γόνυ.

γουνιαῖος τόπος, sine expl., Hsch.

γουνοννία· σάμψυχος, Id.

γουνόομαι (also -έομαι, Hsch.), contr. -οῦμαι, = γουνάζομαι, only pres. and impf., γουνοῦμαι Il.21.74, Od.6.149, Archil.75, Anacr.1.1, etc.; γουνούμην Od.11.29; γουνοῦσθαι 10.521; γουνούμενος 4.433, etc.

γουνοπᾰχής, ές, *thick-kneed*, v.l. **γουνο-πᾱγής,** *cramping the knees*, Ἀχλύς Hes.*Sc*.266.

γουνός, ὁ, *high ground*, φυτὸν ὥς γουνῷ ἀλωῆς Il.18.57; ἀνὰ γουνὸν ἀλωῆς οἰνοπέδοιο Od.1.193, etc.; ἐκ Κρήτης ἐς γουνὸν Ἀθηνάων 11.323; τῆς Ἀττικῆς .. τὸν γ. τὸν Σουνιακόν Hdt.4.99: pl., γουνοῖσιν Ἐλευθῆρος μεδέουσα Hes.*Th*.54; γουνοῖσιν κατένασσε Νεμείης ib. 329; ἐν γουνοῖς Ἀθανᾶν Pi.*I*.4(3).25. (Expld. as τόπος γονιμώτατος by Sch.Il. l.c., but better as ὑψηλὸς τόπος (cf. γόνυ) Orion38, *EM*239.5.)

γούντη, ἡ, (wd. of unkn. origin) *tomb*, CIJud.767 (Phrygia).

γουπνάριος, ὁ, = Lat. *gubernator*, *CPR*10.57.

γουργᾰθός, v. γυργ-.

γουτάριον, τό, perh. *tomb*, *MAMA*6.277 (Phrygia); cf. γούντη.

γοῦρος, ὁ, a kind of *cake*, Sol.38.3.

γουττᾰτον, τό, a kind of *cake*, Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647c.

γοώδης, ες, *mournful*, ἁρμονίαι Pl.*Lg*.800d (Sup.); φωνή Arist.*HA*615[b]5.

γρᾶ, v. γράω.

γράα, ἡ, αἱ λεγόμεναι γράαι, in context after mention of water-snakes, some kind of dangerous aquatic creature, fr. Skt. *grāhá-* *Peripl.M.Rubr*.38.

γράβακτον, v. κράββατος.

γραβάν· σκάφιον, βόθρον, Hsch.

γράβδην, Adv., (γράφω) *grazing, scraping*, Eust.852.8, *EM*781.27.

γραβδίς, ή, = sq., *EM*239.28 (acc. **γράβδις,** Sch.D.T.p.197 H.).

γράβιον, τό, *torch*, Strattis 50, Ameriasap.Ath.15.699e, prob. in S.*Fr*.177 (pl.).

γράδος, ὁ, Lat. *gradus, stepped pedestal*, *IGBulg*.992, 993, *MAMA*4.343.

γράζα, v. γηράμων.

γράθμα, v. γράμμα.

γραῖα, late Poet. nom **γραίη,** Babr.104.5, Dor. **γραία** Theoc.7.126 (also sp. γρέα *POxy*.2860.11, *OAmst*.85.11) (only gen. sg. in Hom.), ἡ, *old woman*, Od.1.438, S.*Tr*.870, E.*Tr*.465, al.: as Adj., γραῖαι δαίμονες, of the Eumenides, A.*Eu*.150 (lyr.), cf. 69.

2. as Adj., of things, *old*, γραίας ἐρείκης Id.*Ag*.295; γραίας ἀκάνθης S.*Fr*.868; γραῖαν ὠλένην E.*Ion*1213; γραία χερί Id.*Hec*.877; γραιᾶν πηρᾶν Theoc.15.19; σταφυλὴ γρ΄μη *raisins*, *AP*6.231 (Phil.).

3. Γραῖαι, αἱ *the Graice*, with hair grey from their birth, Hes.*Th*.270, prob. in A.*Fr*.262.

II. = γραῦς II, *scum* or *skin which forms over boiled milk*, etc., Arist.*Pr*.893[b]32.

III. *folds of skin below the navel*, Ruf.*Onom*.99, Poll.2.170.

IV. = γραῦς III, *sea-crab*, Epich.61.

V. = κάρδοπος, Hsch.

γραιβία or **γραιτία** (i.e. γραιϝία)· πανηγυρίς (Tarent.), Hsch.

γραῒδιον, τό, Dim. of γραΐς, *old hag*, Ar.*Pl*.536:—elsewh. contr. **γρᾴδιον,** ib. 674. Philyll.5, X.*An*.6.3.22, D.18.260, Men.*Georg*.54, etc.: barbarous form γρᾴδιο Ar.*Th*.1194.

γραΐζω (γραῦς II), *skim milk*, etc., Ar.*Fr*.446.

Γραικολατῖνος, ον, *Graeco-Latin*, of the name Zeno which is used in both languages, *Orac.Tiburt*.159.

Γραικόστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Lat. *Graecostasis*, platform or tribunal in the Roman forum, reserved for foreign envoys, Varro*LL*5.155, Cic.*QF*2.1.3, Plin.*HN*7.212, etc.

Γραικός, ὁ, *Greek*, Ἕλληνες ὠνομάσθησαν τὸ πρότερον Γραικοὶ καλούμενοι *Marm.Par*.11 (iv. B.C.), cf. Arist.*Mete*.352[b]2, Apollod.1.7.3, Call.*Fr*.104, Lyc.532, etc.; Γραῖκες Alcm.134, S.*Fr*.518 is of doubtful meaning, cf. also Ῥαικός:—hence adv. -ῶς, *in the Greek manner*, *Orac.Tiburt*.158, **Γραικ-ίτης,** ου, ὁ, *Greek style*, ἐν δὲ Γραικίταις πέπλοις, Lyc.605: **-ίζω,** *speak Greek*, Hdn.*Epim*.12: **-ιστί,** *in Greek*, *EM*239.19. (Local name for a tribe in West Greece, applied by the Italians to Greeks in general.)

γραίνω, = γράω, *gnaw*, Hsch.

γραιολέας· πονηρὰς ἢ ὀλεθρίς γραίας, Id.

γραιόομαι, Pass., *become aged, withered*, of a vine, *AP*9.261 (Epigon.).

γραιούδια· οἱ παρ᾽ ἡμῖν ἑφθοὶ ὄμφακες Suid.; cf. γραῖα II, γραῦς II.

γραίοψις, εως, ἡ, *having the face of an old woman*, *Dura*1.213.19 (iii A.D., γρε-).

γρᾱΐς, ΐδος, ἡ, = γραῦς, γραῖα, Charito6.1, *PMag.Lond*.125.21 (v. A.D.), Palch. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.195.

γραιωπίας, ου, ὁ, *man like an old woman*, Hsch.

γραμαιτιτά, γραμματευτά, Hsch.

γράμμα, ατος, τό, Dor. **γράθμα,** *SEG*30.380 (Tiryns, vii B.C.), prob. in *IG*4.506 (Heraeum, vi/v B.C.), cf. *An.Ox*.1.102, but **γράσσμα,** *IG*4.554 (Argos, v. B.C.): late Aeol. pl. **γρόππατα,** *Epigr.Gr*.990.11 (Balbilla): (γράφω):—*that which is drawn*: pl., *lines of a drawing, picture*, etc., E.*Ion*1146 (of tapestry), Theoc.15.81; *picture*, Ἀπέλλεω γ. Herod.4.73, cf. *AP*6.352 (Erinna): sg., *drawing, picture*, Pl.*R*.472d, *Cra*.430e, cf. 431c: pl., *figures* in a picture, Procop.Gaz.*Ecphr*.p.157 B.

II. *written character, letter*, Hdt.1.139, 148, etc.: in pl., *letters, characters*, γραμμάτων τε συνθέσεις A.*Pr*.460; πηλίκοις γ. Ep.Gal.6.11; *the letters, the alphabet*, Hdt.5.58; τὰ γ. καὶ τὰς συλλαβάς Pl.*Cra*.390e; γ. Φοινίκια S.*Fr*.514; Ἀσσύρια, Ἑλληνικά, Hdt.4.87; γράμματα ἐπίστασθαι Pl.*Lg*.698d; μαθεῖν to have learnt *to read*, Id.*Prt*.325e; γ. μὴ εἰδέναι *SIG*[2]844.6; ἐδίδασκες γράμματα, ἐγὼ δ᾽ ἐφοίτων you *kept school*—I went there, D.18.265; ἤτοι τέθνηκεν ἢ διδάσκει γ. *Com.Adesp*.20; παιδεύειν γράμματα Arist.*Pol*.1337[b]24; τέχνη ἡμῶν γ. our profession is that of the *scribe*, *PTeb*.316.16 (i A.D..)

b. *articulate sound, letter*, Pl.*Phlb*.18c; τὰ γ. πάθη ἐστὶ τῆς φωνῆς Arist.*Pr*.895[a]12; γράμματα φθέγγεσθαι ib. 8, cf. *PA*660[a]5.

c. παρὰ γράμμα λέγοντα .. σκοπεῖν *etymologically*, Id.*MM*1185[b]39; τὰ παρὰ γ. σκώμματα puns, Id.Rh.1412[a]28; but ἀρετὴν παρὰ γ. διώκοντες, with ref. to Νικαρέτη, the mistress of Stilpo, Crates Theb.1.

d. *inscription*, τὸ Δελφικὸν γ. Pl.*Phdr*.229e, cf. *Chrm*.164d, X.*Mem*.4.2.24, etc., *IG*2.2876, al.: prov., εἰς πέλαγος .. γράμματα γράψαι *Epigr.Gr*.1038.8 (Attalia).

2. in pl., *notes* in music, *AP*11.78 (Lucill.).

3. mathematical *diagram*, Epigr.ap.D.L.8.12.

4. *letter* inscribed on the lots which the δικασταί drew, Ar.*Pl*.277, al., Arist.*Ath*.64.4; practically, = *division* of dicasts, ἐν ὁποίῳ γ. δειπνεῖ Ar.*Ec*.683; ἁ κατὰ γράμμα φυλακά the *roster* of guards, *SIG*569.21 (Cos, iii B.C.).

b. *quarters* of a town, *PRein*.49.2; *accent*, *EM*240.42, Zonar.

5. a small weight, $^{1}/_{24}$ *ounce*, *scruple*, Androm.ap.Gal.13.114, *Gp*.7.13.2, *PLips*.62 ii 27 (iv A.D.), as unit of currency, *TAM*4(1).269.7 (Rom.imp.), *BCH*Suppl.8.159 (Thessalonica, v A.D.).

III. in pl., *set of written characters, piece of writing*, Hdt.1.124: hence, *letter*, Id.5.14, *IG*2.103.8, etc.; γραμμάτων πτυχαί S.*Fr*.144, cf. E.*IT*594, al., Pl.*Ep*.347c; *inscription, epitaph*, etc., ἐκόλαψε ἐς τὸν τάφον γράμματα λέγοντα τάδε Hdt.1.187, cf. 4.91, And.3.12, Theoc.18.47, *IG*3.751.

2. *papers, documents*, Antipho 1.30, D.36.21, etc. (sg., D.Chr.65.14); τούτων τὰ γ. the *documents to prove* this, Lys.32.14; τὰ γ. τῆς δίκης Ar.*Nu*.772; τὰ δημόσια γ. the public *records*, Decr.ap.D.18.55; *title-deeds*, D.S.65.14; *account* of loans, D.49.59; ἐπικαρπίαν ἐν γράμμασιν ἀποφέρειν Pl.*Lg*.955d; *contract* or *estimate*, *BCH*46.323 (Teos); *catalogue*, X.*Cyr*.7.4.12: in sg., *bond*, Ev.Luc.16.7; *note of hand*, J.*AJ*18.6.3.

3. a man's *writings*, i.e. *book, treatise*, τὰ τοῦ Ζήνωνος γ. Pl.*Prm*.127c (but sg., ib. 128a): pl., *books*, X.*Mem*.4.2.1; Πλάτωνος τὸ περὶ ψυχῆς γ. Call.*Ep*.25, cf. *AP*9.63 (Asclep.), Gal.18(2).928; τὰ ἱερὰ γ. the Holy *Scriptures*, *OGI*56.36 (iii B.C.), Ph.2.574, 2Ep.Ti.3.15, J.*Ap*.1.10; ἱερὰ γ., = Imperial *rescripts*, *IG*12(5).132 (Paros, iii A.D.); = *hieroglyphics*, *OGI*90.54 (Rosetta, ii B.C.): in sg., the *Law* of Moses, Ep.Rom.2.27, al.; opp. πνεῦμα, ib. 29: sg., *article* of a treaty, Th.5.29.

4. *laws* or *rules*, Pl.*R*.425b, *Plt*.292a, al., Ar.*Ec*.1050; κατὰ γράμματα ἄρχειν, opp. ἄνευ γραμμάτων, Pl.*Plt*.293a; ἡ κατὰ γ. καὶ νόμους πολιτεία Arist.*Pol*.1286^{a}15, cf. 1272^{a}38: οἱ κατὰ γ. νόμοι, opp. οἱ κατὰ τὰ ἔθη, ib. 1287^{b}5, cf. Pl.*Plt*.299d; κατὰ γράμματα ἰατρεύεσθαι Arist.*Pol*.1287^{a}34; ἡ ἐκ τῶν γ. θεραπεία ib. 40.

IV. in pl., also, *letters, learning*, ἀπείρους γραμμάτων Pl.*Ap*.26d, etc.

γραμμαθέππα· δραπέτα, Hsch. (leg. γράμμαθ' ἑπτά).

γραμμάριον, τό, *weight of two obols*, Aët.7.117, abbrev. ΓΡ on bronze weight (for pl.), *SEG*32.1626 (vi/vi A.D.).

γραμμᾰτεία, ἡ, *office of* γραμματεύς, *PTeb*.30.18 (ii B.C.), Plu.*Comp*.*Sert*.*Eum*.1, *BGU*587.11 (ii A.D.); the *term* of such office, *JRS*2.243 (Phrygia).

II. *learning*, LXXSi.44.4

γραμμᾰτείδιον, τό, Dim. of γραμματεῖον, *small tablet*, Antipho 5.53, D.54.37, Thphr.*Char*.6.8, Plu.*Brut*.5, etc.; γ. δίθυρον Men.327; *menu*, Ath.2.49d; *memorandum*, Jul.*ad Ath*.277b. (γραμματίδιον which is freq. found in codd., cf. *PLips*.111.5 (iv. A.D.), is expl. as Dim. of γράμματα by Gramm., cf. Hdn.Gr.2.488.)

γραμμᾰτειδιοποιός, ὁ, *a maker of tablets*, title of plays by Apollodorus of Carystus (Ath.7.280d) and Apollodorus of Gela (Poll.4.19).

γραμμᾰτεῖον, τό, *that on which one writes, tablets*, Ar.*Fr*.157, Antipho 1.10, Pl.*Prt*.326d, prob. in Gorg.*Pal*.6; *tablet* on which names, etc., are recorded, λελευκωμένα γ. Arist.*Ath*.47.2, cf. D.46.11, *IG*191.11, etc.

2. *bond, document, contract*, Lys.32.7; κατὰ γραμματεῖον ἡταιρηκέναι Aeschin.1.165, cf. *POxy*.1012 *Fr*.9 ii 15; *accont-book, ledger*, Ar.*Nu*.19, D.45.33: freq. written γραμμάτιον, also perh. of a receipt, *CPR*5.12.5 (iv A.D.).

3. τὸ ληξιαρχικὸν γ. *list in which* Athenian citizens *were enrolled*, *IG*179, Is.7.27, D.57.26.

4. *will, testament*, Is.6.29.

5. *pass* (?), *PPetr*.3p.130.

6. *memorandum*, D.22.23, Jul.*ad Ath*.283b; *petition*, Luc.*Peregr*.16.

II. *place where* γράμματα *were taught, a school*, Anon.ap.Suid.

III. *office of* γραμματεύς, Plb.4.87.8, Poll.9.41.

IV. *public dining-hall* in Syria, Posidon.18.

V. app. some premises occupied by an association of artists, τὸ κοινὸν τῶν ἐν τῶι κατὰ Κύπρον γραμματείωι περὶ τὸν Διόνυσον τεχνιτῶν *Salamine*83.5 (ii B.C.).

γραμμᾰτεύς, έως, ὁ, *secretary, registrar*, title of officials at Athens and elsewhere, *IG*1.15, etc.; ὁ γ. ὁ τῆς πόλεως Th.7.10; τὸν γραμματέα τὸν κατὰ πρυτανείαν καὶ τοὺς ἄλλους γραμματέας τοὺς ἐπὶ τοῖς δημοσίοις γράμμασιν *IG*2.120.15 (Athens, 353/2 B.C.), γραμματῖ πολιτικῶν *POxy*.3185.1 (iii A.D.); γ. τοῦ δήμου *OGI*493.10 (Ephesus, ii A.D.), Act.Ap.19.35; γ. ἀνδραπόδων *PHib*.29.7; γ. τῶν μαχίμων *UPZ*110.145 (ii B.C.); τοῦ γραμματέως τῶν δυνάμεων *Salamine*89 (ii B.C.); γ. τοῦ θεοῦ *IG*9(2).1109.21 (Magn. Thess.); also of subordinate officials, *clerk*, sts. a term of contempt, ὄλεθρος γ. D.18.127; θεοῖς ἐχθρὸς καὶ γ. Id.19.95; ἡ γ., in joke, Ar.*Th*.432.

b. as transl. of Hebr. *ōtēr*, LXXEx.5.6, Nu.11.16, Jo.1.10, al.; *sop rim* or "scribes", 2Ki.8.17, Ne.8.1, Ev.Matt.2.4, Ev.Marc.1.22, al.

2. metaph., *recorder*, of memory, Pl.*Phlb*.39a.

3. *scholar*, γ. σαφής A.*Fr*.358 (s.v.l.).

4. *one who traces* or *marks out*, of Egyptian embalmers, D.S.1.91.

γραμμᾰτευτά, v. γραμαιτιτά.

γραμμᾰτεύω, *to be secretary, hold his office*, *IG*1.392, Th.4.118, etc.: c. dat., *IG*1352. etc.; later, c. gen., γ. τοῦ συνεδρίου *IG*3. 752.

γραμμᾰτηφόρος, ὁ, *letter-carrier*, D.H.20.4, Plu.*Galb*.8, al., *PFlor*.39.6 (iv A.D.), etc.

γραμμᾰτίας, (sc. λίθος), ον, ὁ, precious stone like an emerald, v.l. in Plin.*HN*37.118:—Hsch. has γραμματίας· περιεσπασμένους.

γραμμᾰτίδιον, v. γραμματείδιον.

γραμμᾰτίζω, *tech the spelling of a word*, Herod.3.24:—Pass., pf. *to be skilled in* γράμματα, Hsch.; γραμματισμένος (sic) *man of education*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.6.65.8.

II. *to be a secretary*, συνέδροις *IG*5(1).1432.19 (Messene); Boeot. γραμματίδδοντος *IG*7.1739 (Thespiae), al.

γραμμᾰτικεύομαι, Dep., *to be a grammarian*, *AP*9.169 (Pall.).

γραμματικομάστιξ, ῑγος, ὁ, *scourge of critics*, title of Aus.*Idyll*.14.

γραμμᾰτικός, ή, όν, *knowing one's letters, a good scholar*, X.*Mem*.4.2.20, Pl.*Tht*.207b, Arist.*EN*1105^{a}21: Comp., Pl.*Plt*.285d, Ph.1.621; opp. ἀγράμματος, Arr.*Epict*.3.19.6; ἀνὴρ γ. Plu.2.582a. Adv. -κῶς Pl.*Tht*. l.c., etc.

2. γ. ἔκπωμα a cup *engraved with the alphabet* or *an inscription*, Eub.69, cf. Ath.11.466d, Luc.*Lex*.7.

3. γ. ἀνάγκαι f.l. for γραμμικαί, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.46.

II. Subst., γραμματικός, ὁ, *teacher of the rudiments*, Hp.*Epid*.4.37, Plu.2.59f:—fem. -κή, *Sammelb*.5753.

2. *one who occupies himself with literary texts, grammarian, critic*, Plb.32.2.5, D.L.3.61, D.Chr.53.1, *IG*14.1183, etc.; first used of Apollodorus of Cumae, acc. to Clem.Al.*Strom*.1.16.79:—fem. -κή, ἡ, Ath.1.14d.

3. *concerned with textual criticism*, ἐξήγησις D.H.*Th*.51; γραμματικά, title of work by Eratosthenes, Clem.Al. l.c.

III. ἡ -κή (with or without γτέχνη) *grammar*, Pl.*Cra*.431e, *Sph*.253a, etc.; ἡ γ. ἐπιστήμη Arist.*Top*.142[b]31.

b. *faculty of scholarship*, γ. ἐστιν ἕξις παντελὴς ἐν γράμμασι Eratosth.ap.Sch.D.T.p.160 H., cf. Ph.1.502, *AP*7.588 (Paul. Sil.).

2. *alphabet, script*, Str.3.1.6, Plu.*Arist*.1, etc.; ἡ ἱερὰ γ. hieroglyphic *writing*, *OGI*56.64 (iii B.C.).

IV. γραμματικόν, τό, *fee paid to scribes* in Egypt, *PHib*.1.110 (iii B.C.) *PTeb*.61[b].89 (ii B.C.), etc.

γραμμᾰτιον, τό, Dim. of γράμμα, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.36.

II. = γραμματεῖον, *bond, contract*, *POxy*.71.5 (iv A.D.).

γραμμᾰτισμός· *limpidus* (sic), *Gloss*. (Perh. *plinthium*.)

γραμμᾰτιστής, οῦ, ὁ, dial. -ᾶς, = γραμματεύς, *clerk, registrar*, Hdt.2.28, 3.123, *IG*7.1745 (Thespiae); *SEG*30.990 (?Corinth, iv/iii B.C.), 32.497 (Thespiae, iii B.C.), *SIG*529.4 (Dyme, iii B.C.), etc.: metaph., *recorder*, of memory (cf. γραμματεύς 2). Pl.*Phlb*.39b.

II. *one who teaches* γράμματα, *elementary schoolmaster*, X.*Smp*.4.27, Pl.*Prt*.312b, al., D.19.281, D.H.11.28, Diog.Oen.11, etc.

γραμμᾰτιστική, ἡ, *elementary teaching*, Phld.*Rh*.1.70 S., S.E.*M*.1.44, Them.*Or*.23.297d (also -κά, τά, Id.*Or*.21.251a): but distd. fr. γραμματική as more elementary, Ph.1.540.

γραμμᾰτοδῐδασκᾰλεῖον, τό, = γραμματεῖον II, Plu.2.712a, al.

γραμμᾰτοδῐδάσκᾰλος, ὁ, *schoolmaster*, *SIG*578.8 (Teos), Telesp.50 H., Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.24 M., Plu.*Alc*.7, Porph.*Plot*.3, *BGU*1214.4; cf. γραμμοδιδασκαλίδης.

γραμμᾰτοειδής, ές, *line-like*, διαφύσεις Sch. Il.21.169.

γραμμᾰτοεις, εσσα, εν, *inscribed*, στήλη *Rev.Phil*.46.127 (Miscamus).

γραμμᾰτοεισαγωγεύς, ὁ, minor official (military or civil): transl. Hebr. *šōṭēr*, LXXDe.1.15, al.

γραμμᾰτοκύφων [ῡ], ωνος, nickname of a γραμματεύς, *porer over records*, D.18.209, Ph.2.536: pl., ib. 520.

γραμμᾰτολικρῑφίς, ίδος, ὁ, *puzzle-headed grammarian*, *AP*11.140 (Lucill.).

γραμμᾰτοπίναξ [ῐ], ακος, ὁ, *map-maker*, Sch.D.P.5.

γραμμᾰτοτρώξ, ῶγος, ὁ, "*nibbler of letters*", wd. in Hdn.Gr.2.643.

γραμμᾰτοφορέω, *carry* or *deliver letters*, Str.5.4.13.

γραμμᾰτοφόρος, ὁ, *letter carrier*, Plb.2.61.4, al., Plu.*Pel*.10.

γραμμᾰτοφῠλᾰκεῖον, τό, = sq.1, J.*BJ*2.17.6, Plu.2.520c, S.E.*M*.2.27, *SEG*19.854.6 (Pisidia, ii A.D.).

γραμμᾰτοφῠλᾰκέω, app. *serve as* γραμματοφύλαξ, rest. in *Xanthos* no.16 (Lycia).

γραμμᾰτοφῠλάκιον [ᾰκ], τό, *a place for keeping records*, Plu.*Arist*.21, *OGI*669.23 (i A.D.), *IG*5(2).516 (Lycosura, i A.D.), 5(1).20 (Sparta, ii A.D.): in pl., τὰ τῆς πόλεως γ. *BGU*913.4 (iii A.D.).

II. *deed-box*, *EM*412.38.

γραμμᾰτοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *recorder, registrar*, *IG*5(1).32 *B* 17 (Sparta), *OGI*229.51 (Smyrna), *Test.Epict*.8.27.

γραμμή, ἡ, (γράφω) *stroke* or *line* of a pen, *line*, as in mathematical figures, γραμμῆς λόγος ὁ τῶν δύο Pythagorei ap.Arist.*Metaph*.1036[b]12, cf. Pl.*Men*.82c, *R*.509d, etc.; περὶ ἀλόγων γ. title of work by Democritus, περὶ ἀτόμων γ., title of work ascribed to Arist.: hence γραμμαί, αἱ, *astronomy*, *AP*9.344 (Leon.); also in forming letters, *line* traced by teacher, Pl.*Prt*.326d; *outline*, opp. σκιά, Metop.ap.Stob.3.1.116, cf. Plb.2.14.8; ἡ ἐκτὸς γ. Hero *Aut*.27.2

II. *finishing-line*, Pi.*P*.9.118, cf. Ar.*Ach*.483; εὐθὺς ἀπὸ γ. Lib.*Or*.59.13: metaph. of life, πέλας γραμμῆς ἱκέσθαι E.*El*.956; ἐπ᾽ ἄκραν ἥκομεν γ. κακῶν Id.*Fr*.169; ἡ ἐσχάτη τοῦ βίου γ. D.S.17.118: hence, *boundary-line, edge*, dub.l. in Hp.*Art*.80; *cutting edge* of a knife, Gal.2.673.

III. *line* or *square on a chequer-board*: hence prov., τὸν ἀπὸ γραμμᾶς κινεῖν λίθον to move a piece from this line, i.e. try one's last chance, Theoc.6.18 (usu. called ἡ ἱερά (sc. γραμμή), cf. ἱερός); αἱ γ. *the board* itself, Poll.9.99.

2. διὰ γραμμῆς παίζειν to play at *tug-of-war* (διελκυστίνδα), Pl.Com.153.1, Pl.*Tht*.181a.

IV. ἡ μακρά (sc. γραμμή), v. τιμάω III. 1.

V. Medic., *linea alba*, Gal.2.514.

2. = ζέα, *Hippiatr*.1.

γραμμιαῖος, α, ον, *linear*, σχῆμα Dam.*Pr*.262.

γραμμίζω, prob. f.l. for δια-, of a game (cf. γραμμή III. 1), Eust.633.63.

γραμμικός, ή, όν, *linear, geometrical*, θεωρία Gal.*UP*10.12; ἀπόδειξις Plu.*Marc*.14, *Theol.Ar*.26; ἀνάγκαι Olymp.*in Grg*.p.260 J. Adv.-κῶς *by means of lines, geometrically*, ἀποδείκνυσθαι S.E.*M*.3.92, cf. Ptol.*Alm*.2.12, Procl.*in R*.2.27 K.

2. γ. ἀριθμός *linear* number, Nicom.*Ar*.2.7, cf. Speus.ap.*Theol.Ar*.61.

II. = γραμματικός, Plu.2.606c (s.v.l.).

γραμμιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *a surgical instrument*, *Hermes*38.281.

γραμμιστός, ή, όν, *chequered*, Eust.852.11.

γραμμοδῐδασκᾰλίδης, = γραμματοδιδάσκαλος, in contempt, Timo51.

γραμμοειδής, ές, *slender as a line*, φῶς Paul.Al.*G*.4. Adv. -δῶς *in wavy lines*, Arist.*Mu*.395[a]27.

2. perh. *having the form of a letter*, Afric.*Cest*.1.2p.117 V.

γραμμοποίκῐλος, ον, *striped*, Arist.*Fr*.295.

γραμμός, ὁ, *act of writing*, Hdn.Gr.1.168.

γραμμοτόκος, ον, *mother of lines*, μέλασμα, of the leaden plummet, *AP*6.63 (Damoch.).

γραμμώδης, ες, = γραμμοειδής, *wiry*, Thphr.*HP*4.12.2; *with linear markings*, ib. 7.3.2.

γρανᾶτα, τά, Lat. *granata, pomegranates*, Anon.*in Rh*.74.10, 176.5.

γρανθέωνα· γέροντα, Hsch.

γρᾱολογία, ἡ, *old wife's talk, gossip*, γραμματικὴ γ. S.E.*M*.1.141: pl., Porph.*Chr*.34.

γρᾱοσόβης, ου, ὁ, *lover of old women*, Ar.*Pax*812; cf. Sch.ad loc., and v. σοβάς.

γρᾱοσυλλέκτρια, ἡ, *gossip-monger*, Suid. s.v. Τίμαιος.

γρᾱοτρεφής, ές, *reared by an old woman, coddled*, Eust.971.41.

γρᾱοφῖλος, ὁ, *lover of old women*, Sch.Ar.*Pax*812.

γραπίνης· οἶνος τραχύς, Hsch., *EM*239.32.

γράπις, ιδος, ἡ, *cast slough* of serpents, etc., Hsch.

2. *wrinkled*, S.*Ichn.*177, *EM*239.31.

3. kind of *bird*, Hsch.

γραπτέον, *one must write* or *describe*, ὅπως .. X.*Eq*.2.1; *one must write, spell*, Str.9.4.5, Gal.15.720.

2. γραπτέος, α, ον, *to be written, described*, Pl.*Ep*.341d, Luc.*Im*.17.

γραπτεύς, έως, ὁ, = γραφεύς, Sch.Ar.*Th*.1103.

γραπτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *writer*, *AP*6.66 (Paul. Sil.), Man.1.132 (pl.).

γραπτης, ου, ὁ, *wrinkled*, Eust.633.56.

γραπτός, ή, όν, *painted*, ζῷα Emp.128.5; τύποι E.*Fr*.764; κύρβις Achae.19; εἰκών *SIG*1068.21 (Patmos); γραπτά, τά, *paintings*, opp. γλυπτά, D.H.*Comp*.25.

2. *marked as with letters*, ἁ γραπτὰ ὑάκινθος Theoc.10.28; γ. λίθος *IG*14.1089.

II. *written*, νόμοι γ. Gorg.*Pal*.30, cf.Pl.*Lg*.773e, etc.; ἀσφάλεια *PAmh*.78.17 (ii A.D.): γραπτά, τά, *rescripts, proclamations*, LXX 2Ma.11.15; *legal documents, bonds*, Man.3.214, also sg., συνθέμενοι γραπτὸν πρὸς αὐτούς *IG*7.4130.4 (Acraephia, ii B.C.), ἐν τοῖ γραπτοῖ *SEG*35.665.B19, 27, al. (Ambracia, ii B.C.).

γραπτρα, τά, *fee for writing* or *copying*, *PMich*.II 123^{v} vi 9, ix 31 (i A.D.); *PLond.ined*.2110 (ii A.D.), *BGU*1062.20 (iii A.D.), *POxy*.895.12 (iv A.D.).

γραπτύς, ύος, ἡ, *scratching, tearing*, Od.24.229 (pl.).

II. in pl., *writings*, A.R.4.279.

γράσθι, v. γράω.

γράσος, ὁ, prop., *smell of a goat*: hence, of men, A. or Ar.ap.Phot. s.v. ψό, Eup.242, Arist.*Pr*.879^{a}23, Plu.2.180c, M.Ant.9.36.

γράσσμα, ατος, τό, Argive, = γράμμα, *IG*4.554 (pl.).

γραστίζω, *feed at grass*, ἵππους; *Hippiatr*.98; pass., *Gp*.16.1.11, *CPh*19.234, *PCair.Zen*.158 (both iii B.C.).

γραστισμός, ὁ, *feeding at grass*, ib. 10.

γραστις, εως, ἡ, (γράω) *grass, green fodder*, *PPetr*.2p.113 (corr. in 3p.333) (iii B.C.), etc.; γ. πυρίνη, κριθίνη, *Hippiatr*.68, 98, cf. Eust.633.47, Hsch.:—also **γράσσις,** *PHamb*.39 ii (ii A.D.); cf. κράστις.

γραστολόγος, ὁ, *fodder-collector*, *Stud.Pal*.20.213 (*Berichtigungsl*. II 2.165, vi A.D.) or γραστολογία, (*Berichtigungsl*. VIII 471).

γράσων, ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, (γράσος) *smelling like a goat*, M.Ant.11.15, Ath.13.585e; a term of abuse, Hsch.

II. = γράσος, M.Ant.8.37 (s.v.l.).

γρασωνία, ἡ, = γράσος, Archig.ap.Aët.8.7 (pl.).

γραῦις, ιδος, ἡ, Dor. for γρηῦς, γραῦς, Call.*Fr*.326.

γραύκαλος· ὄρνις τεφρός, Hsch.

γραῦς, gen. γρᾱός, ἡ: Ion. **γρηῦς,** γρηός, voc. γρηῦ: poet. also **γρηΰς,** voc. γρηΰ: barbarous voc. γρᾶο in Ar.*Th*.1222: nom. pl. γρᾶες Ar.*Fr*.350, Timocl.25: acc. γραῦς E.*Andr*.612, etc.:—*old woman*, Hom., esp. in Od.1.191, al., A.*Eu*.38, etc.; γ. παλαιή Od.19.346: prov., γραῶν ὕθλος *old wives*' fables, Pl.*Tht*.176b: with Subst., γ. γυνή E.*Tr*.490, Ar.*Th*.345, D.19.283, γ. κορώνη Call.*fr*.260.50 Pf.: Com., ὁ γραῦς of *an old man*, Ar.*Th*.1214 cod. R.

II. *scum* forming on the top of heated liquids, Id.*Pl*.1206, Arist.*GA*743^{b}7.

b. perh. *froth* on fresh milk, Nic.*Al*.91.

c. ἡ ἐν τοῖς χείλεσι τῶν ποταμῶν (ποτρηρίων *La*.) γραμμή i.e. the line of scum along river-banks, Hsch.

III. *sea-crab*, Arist.*HA*601^{a}18 (as v.l.), Artem.2.14.

IV. kind of *locust*, γ. σέριφος Zen.2.94.

V. a throw at dice, Hsch., Myc. *ka-ra-we* (pl.); see also γρεῦς.

γραφέας, ὁ, app. equiv. of γραφεύς, Πύρρο(γ) γρ[α]φέας· καὶ Φαρίξενος καὶ τοὶ μαστροὶ *SEG*31.358 (v. *Olympia Bericht* 10.234 no.30, v B.C.); cf. γραφής.

γρᾰφείδιον (or -ίδιον), τό, Dim. of sq., Isoc.ap.Theon *Prog*.5, *EM*240.16, Suid.

γρᾰφεία, ἡ, (?) *painting*, *CID*II 101 i 11 (iv B.C.; unless termination of longer wd.).

γρᾰφεῖον, τό, *pencil*, Hp.*Superf*.8 (f.l.), Arist.*Ph*.248^{b}8, Macho ap.Ath.13.582c.

2. *paint-brush*, Plu.2.859e, S.E.*P*.1.28; *graving tool, chisel*, *Epigr.Gr*.980.4 (Philae).

II. *registry, record-office*, *Michel*95.12 (Halic.), *PRyl*.65.4 (i B.C.), *PAmh*.110.21 (i A.D.), etc.:—written **γράφιον,** *PPetr*.3p.155.

III. *tax on writing-materials*, *BGU*277 ii 11: but in pl., *fees for copying*, ib. 1214.12.

γρᾰφεύς, έως, ὁ, *painter*, Emp.23.1, E.*Hec*.807 (s.v.l.), And.4.17, Pl.*Phd*.110b, etc.

II. = γραμματεύς, X.*HG*4.1.39, Plu.*Ages*.13; *private secretary*, τοῦ Δημοκρίτου Epicur.*Fr*.172.

III. *writer*, D.S.21.17; *scribe, scrivener*, X.*Ages*.1.26; *copyist*, Arist.*Rh*.1409^{a}20, Plb.12.4^{a}.4, Str.13.1.54 (pl.); τὰ τῶν γραφέων πταίσματα Porph.*Plot*.19; cf. γραφής, γροφεύς.

γρᾰφή, ἡ, *representation by means of lines*: hence,

I. *drawing, delineation*, Hdt.4.36; κατὰ γραφήν in *outline*, cj. in Pl.*Smp*.193a; also of *painting*, γραφῇ κοσμέειν Hdt.3.24; εἰκὲν γραφῇ εἰκασμένη Id.2.182; *the art of drawing* or *painting*, Pl.*Plt*.277c *Ti*.19b.

2. *that which is drawn* or *painted, drawing, picture*, ὅσον γραφῇ only *in a picture*, Hdt.2.73; πρέπουσά θ' ὡς ἐν γραφαῖς A.*Ag*.242 (lyr.); σπόγγος ὤλεσεν γραφήν ib. 1329; μήτε ἄγαλμα μήτε γ. Arist.*Pol*.1336^{b}15; also of embroidery, A.*Ch*.232; γραφαὶ ἀπὸ κερκίδος Philostr.*Im*.2.5

3. γ. παρειῶν *painting, rouging* the cheeks, Id.*Ep*.22.

II. *writing* or *the art of writing*, Pl.*Phdr*.274b, etc.: pl., αἱ γ. τῶν δικῶν *the registration* of .., Arist.*Pol*.1321^{b}36; γραφαὶ περὶ συμμαχίας, of treaties, ib. 1280^{a}40.

2. *that which is written, writing*, S.*Tr*.683, Agatho4: hence, of various writen documents, *letter*, Th.1.129: also in pl., E.*IT*735; ψευδεῖς γ. spurious *documents*, ap.D.18.55 (but in E.*Hipp*.1311 false *statements*); of published *writings*, τῶν φιλοσόφων Phld.*Ir*.p.73

W., cf. D.H.*Orat.Vett*.4; ἐν τῇ πρώτῃ γ. in the first *book*, Epicur.*Nat.Herc*.1431.16; *written law*, Pl.*Lg*.934c; *contract*, *PAmh*.2.43.13 (ii B.C.): pl., *copies* of judgements delivered in court, *IG*12(2).526d8 (Eresos).

b. *catalogue, list, return*, ἱερῶν *PTeb*.88.2 (ii B.C.); τοῦ κατ᾽ ἄνδρα *OGI*179.21 (Egypt, i B.C.); τὰς κατ᾽ ἄνδρα γραφάς *PTeb*.27.7 (ii B.C.), etc.; *price-list*, D.S.1.91.

c. *inscription*, Th.1.134, *IG*12(5).679 (Syros), *Epigr.Gr*.347 (Cios), D.C.37.21.

d. *MS. reading*, Str.1.2.25, Gal.15.430, Alex.Aphr.*in Sens*.9.29, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.154 A., etc.

3. *the Holy Scripture*, Aristeas155, 2Ep.Pet.1.20: pl., Ph.1.18, J.*Ap*.2.4, Ev.Matt.21.42, al.: also in sg., of a particular passage, Act.Ap.8.32, al.

4. γ. φαρμάκου medical *prescription*, Gal.12.293, 13.638, 15.918.

5. *record-office, archive*, *IG*11(2).203 *B* 101 (Delos, iii B.C.).

III. (γράφομαι) as law-term,

1. *bill of indictment* in a public prosecution, λέγε, τὴν γ. αὐτὴν λαβών D.18.53.

2. *criminal prosecution* in the interest of the state (cf. Poll.8.41), γραφὴν ὕβρεως καὶ δίκην κακηγορίας ἰδίαν φεύξεται Id.21.32, cf. Lys.1.44, Is.11.28, etc.; γραφὴν γράφεσθαι Pl.*Lg*.929e, etc.; γρ. γ. τινά Id.*Euthphr*.2b, etc.; γ. ἀπενεγκεῖν Aeschin.3.217; γραφήν τινος διώκειν τινά D.19.293; πολλὰς γ. διώξας οὐδεμίαν εἶλεν Antipho 2.1.5; γραφὴν ἁλῶναι Id.2.2.9; γ. κατασκευάζειν κατά τινος, ἐπί τινα, D.21.103, 22.2; γ. εἰσέρχεσθαι, εἰσιέναι, appear before the court *in a public prosecution*, either as prosecutor or prosecuted, Id.18.105.

3. generally, *an ordinary public action*, opp. to special forms (such as εἰσαγγελία, εὔθυναι, etc.), γραφάς, εὐθύνας, εἰσαγγελίας, πάντα ταῦτ᾽ ἐπαγόντων μοι D.18.249, cf. X.*Ath*.3.2, Lys.16.12.

γρᾰ́φημα, ατος, τό, = γράμμα, *AB*787.

γρᾰφής, ὁ, = γραφεύς II, *IG*5(2).8 (Tegea, iv B.C.), al.

γρᾰφία, ἡ, = γραφή, *Gloss*.

γρᾰφιάριον, τό, app. some item connected with writing (?desk), *PAmh*.2.181 (iii A.D.).

γρᾰφικός, ή, όν, *capable of drawing* or *painting*, Pl.*Tht*.144e, Ael.*VH*14.37: Comp., *a better judge of painting*, ib. 2.3: -κή (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *the art of painting*, Pl.*Grg*.150c, etc.

2. of things, *as if painted*, Ἔρωτες Plu.*Ant*.26 (so Adv. -κῶς ibid., 2.747c, Luc.*Im*.15); *picturesque*, πρόσοψις D.S.2.53.

b. *forming the perfect pattern of*, Plaut.*Ps*.519, *Trin*.936, 1024.

II. *of* or *for writing, suited for writing*: -κή, ἡ, *the art of writing*, Hp.*VM*20; γ. λέξις, opp. ἀγωνιστική, Arist.*Rh*.1413b8; δύναμις Alcid.*Soph*.29; ῥέεθρον, i.e. ink, *AP*6.63 (Damoch.); κάλαμος *Gp*.10.75.8, *PGrenf*.2.38.7 (i A.D.); μέλαν Gal.6.565; *in writing*, γ. ἁμάρτημα a *clerical* error, Plb.34.3.11.

2. *skilled in writing*, Arr.*Epict*.2.18.2; *shorthand writer*, *IG*14.1528.

3. *able to describe*, Plu.2.874b, Luc.*Alex*.3; of style, *graphic, lively*, D.H.*Amm*.1.4; ὑπόθεσις γ. a subject *for description*, Plu.*Alex*.17.

γρᾰφιοειδής, ές, *like a stylus*, γ. ἔκφυσις *styloid* process of the temporal bone, Gal.*UP*7.19, 11.4.

γρᾰφιοθήκη, ἡ, *case for* γραφεῖα, *Gloss*.

γρᾰ́φιον, τό, *prescription*, τῆς διαλυτικῆς *PMerton*12.23 (i A.D.); cf. ἀντιγράφιον.

2. a kind of poll-tax, *IEphes*.13 i 3, al. (i A.D.); see also γραφεῖον.

γρᾰφίς, ίδος, ἡ, = γραφεῖον I, *AP*6.63 (Damoch.), 65 (Paul. Sil.), 67 (Jul.): esp. *stilus for writing* on waxen tablets, Pl.*Prt*.326d; *paint-brush*, *APl*.4.178 (Antip.); *graving tool*, LXXEx.32.4; σύμβολα .. γραφίδεσσι κατέξυσα *Hymn.Is*.11, cf. *AP*4.3b.72 (Agath.); *needle for embroidering*, *APl*.4.324.

II. *embroidery*, *AP*5.275 (Agath.): but *painting*, *APl*.36 (Agath.), 80.4 (id.), Nonn.*D*.25.433, (pl.).

γρᾰφίσκος, ὁ, *surgical instrument* for extracting arrows, etc., Cels.7.5.3.

γρᾰφοειδής, ές, ἀπόφυσις, of the *styloid* process of the ulna, Gal.2.252, 271.

γράφος [ᾰ], εος, τό, = γράμμα, τὰ γράφεα *SIG*9 (Olympia, vi B.C.), *IG*5(2).343 (Orchom.Arc., iv B.C.).

γρᾰφύνα, ἡ, dub.sens., *IAskl.Epid*.52 A 47 (iv B.C.).

γράφω [ᾰ], fut. -ψω Hdt.1.95, etc.: aor. ἔγραψα, Ep. γράψα Il.17.599: pf. γέγραφα Cratin.124, Th.5.26, etc.; later γεγράφηκα; *IG*11(4).1026 (Delos, ii B.C.); *PHib*.1.78.2 (iii B.C.):—Med., fut. γράψομαι Ar.*Pax*107, etc. (but in pass. sense, Gal.*Protr*.13): aor. ἐγραψάμην Ar.*V*.894, etc.:—Pass., fut. γρᾰφήσομαι Hp.*Acut*.26, Nicom.Com.1.39, (μετεγ-) Ar.*Eq*.1370; more freq. γεγράψομαι S.*OT*411, Theoc.18.47, etc.: aor. ἐγράφην [ᾰ], Hdt.4.91, Pl.*Prm*.128c, etc.; ἐγράφθην *SIG*57.5 (*Milet*, v B.C.), Archim.*Fluit*.2.4: pf. γέγραμμαι (also in med. sense, v. fin.), 3 sg. ἔγραπται Opp.*C*.3.274; part. ἐγραμμένος or ἠγρ- *SIG*9 (Elis, dub.), *Leg.Gort*.1.45, al. ἠιγραμμένο *SEG*38.13.B5 (Rhamnous, early v B.C.); later γεγράφημαι Ph.2.637: 3 pl. γεγράφαται *IG*1.57.10, Dor., γεγράβαται (pl.) Dubois *IGDS*121 (Camarina, v B.C., tab.defix.), γεγράβανται *Schwyzer*90.12 (Argos): plpf. ἐγέγραπτο X.*Mem*.1.2.64: 3 pl. ἐγεγράφατο D.C.56.32. Used by Hom. only in aor. Act.:—*scratch, graze*, αἰχμὴ γράψεν οἱ ὀστέον ἄχρις Il.17.599: γράψας ἐν πίνακι πτυκτῷ θυμοφθόρα πολλά *having marked* or *drawn* signs thereon, 6.169: hence, later, *represent by lines, draw, paint*, Hdt.2.41, A.*Eu*.50, Pl.*R*.377e; γῆς περιόδους γ. *draw* maps, Hdt.4.36; γ. Ἔρωθ᾽ ὑπόπτερον Eub.41.1; προσπεπατταλευμένον γ. τὸν Προμηθέα Men.535.2; ἀνδριάντα γ. *paint* a statue, Pl.*R*.420c; ζῷα γ., = ζωγραφεῖν (q.v.), Id.*Grg*.453c: metaph., ὁπόσα τοὺς λειμῶνας αἱ ὧραι γράφουσι Philostr.*Im.Praef*.:—Med., ζῷα γράφεσθαι Hdt.4.88:—Pass., εἰκὼν γεγραμμένη Ar.*Ra*.537; πίνακες γεγραμμένοι τὰ Ἀλεξάνδρου ἔργα Philostr.*VA*2.20.

2. Math., *describe* a figure, Euc.*Post*.3, al., Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.1.23, al., Gal.1.47.

b. of a point or line in motion, *generate* a figure, Arist.*Mech*.848b10, al.; τὸ σαμεῖον ἕλικα γράψει Archim.*Sph.Cyl.Def*.1, cf. Apollon.Perg.*Con*.1.2, Hero *Aut*.8.1.

3. *brand, mark*, Opp.*C*.1.326:—Pass. in form γεγράφαται, ib. 322.

II. *express by written characters, write*, τι Hdt.1.125, etc.; γ. διαθήκην Pl.*Lg*.923c, cf. X.*Cyr*.4.5.34 (Pass.); γ. τινὶ ὅτι .. Th.7.14; γ. τινί, c. inf., *SIG*552.13 (abae, iii B.C.); γ. τι εἰς διφθέρας Hdt.5.58: prov., ὅρκους .. γυναικὸς εἰς ὕδωρ γράφω S.*Fr*.811, cf. Xenarch.6; εἰς τέφραν γ. Philonid.7; εἰς ὕδωρ, ἐν ὕδατι, Men.*Mon*.25, Pl.*Phdr*.276c; ἐν χρυσῷ πίνακι Id.*Criti*.120c; ἐν φλοιῷ Theoc.18.47; καθ᾽ ὕδατος Luc.*Cat*.21; εἰς πέλαγος γράμματα γράψαι *Epigr.Gr*.1038.8 (Attalia):—Pass., πόθι φρενὸς γέγραπται in what leaf of memory *it is written*, Pi.*O*.10(11).3.

2. *inscribe*, γ. εἰς σκῦλα, εἰς στήλην, E.*Ph*.574, D.9.41:—Pass., γράφεσθαί τι *to be inscribed with* a thing, S.*Tr*.157; ὧδε γέγραμμαι *have my name in scribed*, *IG*12(7).3* (dub.); ἐν τῷ προσώπῳ γραφεὶς τὴν συμφοράν *having* it *branded* on his forehead, Pl.*Lg*.854d; γεγραμμένα κωκύουσαν, of the hyacinth, Euph.40.

3. *write down*, γ. τινὰ αἴτιον *set* him *down* as the cause, Hdt.7.214; γ. τι ἱερόν τινι *register* as .., Pi.*O*.3.30; in magic, *invoke a curse upon*, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.14 *A* 1; γ. τινὰ κληρονόμον, ἐπίτροπον, *Cod.Just*.1.2.25 pr., 1.3.45.4, *institute by a written document*, Pl.*Lg*.923c, 924a; *register, enrol*, ἐμὲ γράφε τῶν ἱππεύεν ὑπερεπιθυμούντων X.*Cyr*.4.3.21; οὐ Κρέοντος προστάτου γεγράψομαι, as a dependent of Cr., S.*OT*411.

4. γ. τινί *write a letter to* one, γ. σοὶ ἵνα εἰδῇς *PGrenf*.1.11 ii 21 (ii B.C.), etc.; εἴς τινα Luc.*Syr.D*.23.

5. γ. περί τίνος *write on* a subject, X.*Cyn*.13.2, etc.; ὑπέρ τινος Plb.1.1.4, etc.; εἴς τινα *against* .., Longin.4.3; πρός τινα *address a work* to .., Id.1.3; *describe*, οἱ ὑφ' ἡμῶν γραφόμενοι καιροί Plb.2.56.4; esp. of Prose, opp. ποιεῖν, Isoc.2.48: c. dupl. acc., τί .. γράψειειν ἄν σε μουσοποιὸς ἐν τάφῳ*;* E.*Tr*.1189.

6. *write down* a law to be rpoposed: hence, *propose, move*, γνώμην, νόμον, ψήφισμα, etc., X.*HG*1.7.34, Ar.*Nu*.1429, D.18.179, etc.; γ. καὶ νομοφετεῖν περί τινος Id.24.48; γ. πόλεμον, εἰρήνην, Id.10.55, 19.55: c. inf., σὺ γράφεις ταῦτ' εἶναι στρατιωτικά Id.1.19; ἔγραψα .. ἀποπλεῖν .. τοὺς πρέσβεις Id.18.25; *enact*, νόμοι οὓς τὸ πλῆθος συνελθὸν ἔγραψε X.*Mem*.1.2.42:—Pass., παρὰ τὰ γραφέντα δρᾶν Pl.*Plt*.295d; τὸ γεγραμμένον ὑπὸ σοῦ ψήφισμα Din.1.70.

7. *prescribe, ordain*, πότμος ἔγραψε Pi.*N*.6.7.

8. ὁ γράφων τὸν Ὀξυρυγχίτην (sc. νομόν) the *secretary for* the nome of Oxyrhynchus, *POxy*.239.1 (i A.D.); τῷ ἰδίῳ λόγῳ γράφοντι τὸν νομόν *PFlor*.358.5 (ii A.D.), ὁ δὲ γράφων ἡμεῖν ἀναγορευσάτω *IG*12(5).655.12 (Syros, ii/iii A.D.).

B. Med., *write for onself* or *for one's own use, note down*, Hdt.2.82, *IG*1.57.39, etc.; γ. τι ἐν φρεσίν A.*Ch*.450 (lyr.); φρενῶν ἔσω S.*Ph*.1325; *cause to be written, dictate*, Hdt.3.128.2, ἐγραψάμην τότ' εὐθὺς ὑπομνήματα, ὕστερον δὲ κατὰ σχολὴν ἀναμιμνησκόμενος ἔγραφον Pl.*Tht*.143a; συγγραφήν D.56.6, etc.; γ. πρόσοδον πρὸς τὴν βουλήν *petition for* a hearing before the Council, Id.24.48, *cause to be painted*, Hdt.4.88.1, *AP*6.355 (Leon.Tarent.).

2. *enrol oneself*, γράψασθαι φυλῆς καὶ δήμου καὶ φρατρίας *IG*2.19.b8, al.: abs., of colonists, Pl.*Lg*.850b; but also (cf. A. II. 3), ἕνα τῶν μαθητῶν ἐμὲ γράφου *enrol* me as one of *your* disciples, Id.*Cra*.428b, *IG*2.856.6, al.

3. as law-term, γ. τινά *to indict* one, τινός *for* some public offence, e.g. τῆς αἰσχροκερδείας, Pl.*Lg*.754e; γ. [τινὰ] παρανόμων D.18.13; in full, γραφὴν γράψασθαί τινα Ar.*Nu*.1482 (but in Pass., εἴ σοι γράφοιτο δίκη ib. 758); γράψασθαι δίκας *SIG*344.38 (Teos): c. acc. et inf., γ. τινὰ ἀδικεῖν Ar.*V*.894, cf. *Pax*107; abs., οἱ γραψάμενοι *the prosecutors*, Id.*V*.881; ἑτέροις οὐκ ἦν γράψασθαι And.1.75; also γράφεσθαί τι *indict* an act, i.e. the doer of it, as criminal, ἐγράψατο τὴν Χαβρίου δωρειάν he *brought a* γραφὴ παρανόμων *against* the person who proposed the grant to Chabrias, D.20.146, cf. 95; τὸ χάριν τούτων ἀποδοῦναι παρανόμων γράφει (2 sg.) Id.18.119.

b. Pass., *to be indicted*, γραφεὶς ἀπέ φυγον D.18.103; τοῦτο τὸ ψήφισμα ἐγράφη παρανόμων *was indictd* as illegal, Aeschin.3.62; ψηφίσματα ὑπὸ τούτου οὐδὲ γραφέντα not even *indicted*, D.18.222 (but in 18.28, εἰ μὴ τοῦτ' ἐγράφη if this decree *had* not *been proposed*, as Pass. of A. II. 6); τὰ γεγραμμένα *the articles of the indictment*, Id.18.56; τὸ γεγραμμένον *the penalty named in the indictment*, Id.24.83:—but γέγραμμαι usu. takes the sense of the Med. *indict*, Id.18.59, 119, cf. Pl.*Euthphr*.2b, *Tht*.210d.

γραψαῖος, ὁ, *crab*, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.106d.

γραψείω, Desiderat. of γράφω, *Gloss*.

γράω, *gnaw, eat*, Call.*fr*.551 Pf. (v.l. κράω): hence γρά· φάγε (Cypr.), Hsch.; Cypr. *ka-ra-si-ti* perh. γράσθι (imper.) *ICS*264.1, (cf. γράστις, Skt. *grásati* 'devour'?)

γρᾱώδης, ες, *typical of* or *proper to an old woman*, ἀδολεσχία Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.255; μυθολογία Str.1.2.3; μυθάριον Cleom.2.1, cf. Iamb.*VP*23, 105, 1Ep.Ti.4.7: Comp.-έστερος Gal.5.315.

γρεάγρα, γρέγρα, v. κρεάγρα.

γρεῦς, ἡ, collat. form of γραῦς, Hdn.Gr.1.401.

γρηγορέω, late pres., formed from pf. ἐγρήγορα (q.v.), *to be* or *become fully awake, watch*, LXXNe.7.3, Ev.Matt.24.43, al., Ach.Tat.4.17; ἐπί τισι LXXBa.2.9; ἐπὶ τὰς πόλεις ib.Je.5.6:—Pass., ἐγρηγο ρήθη ἐπὶ τὰ ἀσεβήματά μου ib.La.1.14; opp.καθεύδω, of life opp.death, 1Ep.Thess.5.10.

γρηγορησις, εως, ἡ, *wakefulness*, LXXDa.5.11.

γρηγορία, ἡ, = foreg., *Gloss*.

γρηγορικός, ή, όν, *wakeful, watchful*, Id.

γρηγορόφθαλμος, ον, *with watchful eyes*, Tz.*Alleg.Il.Prol*.;671, 675.

γρηγορσις, εως, ἡ, = γρηγόρησις, Ph.1.510.

γρήϊος, ον, Ion. for *γρᾱ̃ϊος, *of an old woman*, εἶδος Call.*fr*.490 Pf.; μορφή Nic.*fr*.62 G.-S.; ἴχνος prob. in Euph. in *Suppl.Hell*.415 ii 6.

γρήνη· ἄνθη σύμμικτα, *EM*241.14, Hsch.

γρῆνος or **γρῆνυς**, = ἀγρηνόν, Eratosth.*Fr*.33.

γρηῦς, **γρηΰς,** Ion. and Ep. for γραῦς.

γρῖνος, ὁ and ἡ, Aeol. for ῥινός (i.e. ϝρῖνος), acc. to Eust.1926.56; cf. γρίνος· δέρμα, Hsch., *EM*241.47.

γρίντης, ου, ὁ, *tanner*, Hdn.Gr.2.429 (γρηντίς cod., Hsch.).

2. = ὑβριστής, Cyr., Zonar.

3. = οὐρανός Cyr. (γρίντις *EM*241.48).

γρῑπάομαι, *to be contracted* or *convulsed*, Hsch.

γρῑπεύς, έως, ὁ, *fisher*, Sapph.120, Theoc.1.39, Mosch.*Fr*.1.9, *AP*7.305 (Addaeus), Procop.*Pers*.1.4.

2. *maker of fishing-nets*, Hsch.

γρῑπεύω, *fish*, Zonar.

γρῑπέω, *catch*: metaph., *gain*, οὐδὲν ἐγρίπησαν *LW*2261 (Syria): pf. part. γεγριφώς, Hsch.

γρῑπηὶς τέχνη, ἡ, art *of fishing*, *AP*6.223 (Antip.).

γρῑπίζω, = γριπεύω, Hsch.: metaph., of *netting* a profit, Lib. et Bas. Epp.14.1, cf. *Et.Gud.d* s.v. γρυμεία.

γρῖπισμα, ατος, τό, *that which is caught, gain*, *EM*241.22, Zonar.

γρῖπος, ὁ, *net*, *AP*6.23, Artem.2.14.

II. *haul* or *take of fish*, D.L.1.32.

γρίπων, [ῑ], ὁ, (γρῖπος) *fisherman*, γρίπωνος γριπεύς .. ἔχωσε τάφον *AP*7.504.12 (Leon.). (Prob. a pr. n.)

γρίσων, ωνος, ὁ, *pig*, Hdn.Gr.2.429.

γριτή, ἡ, dub.sens. in Lib.etBas.*Epp*.15.1, 16.2 (perh. f.l. for γρύτη).

γρῑφάνη, ἡ, *rake*, *Poliorc*.212.3.

γρῑφᾶσθαι, Lacon. = γράφειν, Hsch.; also, *scrath*, Id.: ἀλγήματα γριφόμενα (prob. -ώμενα) *lancinating* pains, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.100, cf. Gal.ad loc.

γρῑφεύς, έως, ὁ, = γριπεύς I, Opp.*C*.4.259.

γρῑφεύω, *ask riddles*, Ath.10.451b (cf. Diph.50), Eust.884.10.

γρῑφοειδής, ές, *enigmatical*, Hsch.

γρῑφοπλόκος, ον, *weaving riddles*, Tz.ad Hes.*Op*.588.

γρῖφος, ὁ, = γρῖπος, *fishing-net*, Plu.2.471d, Opp.*H*.3.80, *PTeb*.486 (ii/iii A.D.).

2. metaph., *anything intricate, dark saying, riddle*, Ar.*V*.20, Demetr.*Eloc*.153, Ath.10.448b sqq.; γ. προβάλλειν Antiph.74.5; λέγειν γρίφους παρὰ πότον Id.124.2; distd. fr. αἴνιγμα, Poll.6.19.

b. *forfeit paid* for failing to guess a riddle, Hsch.

γρῖφος, ον, *obscure*, comp. and sup., γριφότερος, -τατος, *An.Boiss*.4.61; cf. γρῖφον· τὶ ἀσαφές Hdn.*Epim*.16.

γρῑφότης, ητος, ἡ, *obscurity*, Hdn.*Epim*.6.

γρῑφώδης, ες, *like a riddle*, Luc.*JTr*.28, Ath.10.456c.

γρομφάζω, *grunt*, *Gloss*.:—from **γρόμφαινα,** ἡ, *old sow*, Id.:—also **γρομφάς,** άδος, ἡ, Hsch., and **γρόμφις,** ιος, ἡ, acc. γρόμφιν, Hippon69.

γρονθάριον, τό, Dim. of γρόνθος II, marginal gloss on χελώνιον, Apollod.*Poliorc*.178.4 codd.

γρονθοκοπῶ, *beat with fists*, *Gloss*.

γρονθονεύεται· (γρονθων- *La*.), θυμοῦται, Hsch.

γρόνθος, ὁ, = πυγμή, *fist*, *Gloss.Oxy*.1099.18, Hsch., etc.; κατέκτειναν γρόνθοις καὶ λακτίσμασι *PAmh*.2.141.10 (iv A.D.); γρόνθῳ παίσας Sch.Il.2.220; γ. παλαστιαῖος, = σπιθαμή, Aq.Jd.3.16, al., cf. Hero *Geom*.4.11.

II. *spoke* on a machine, Ps.-Apollod.*Poliorc*.p.46 Thévenot.

γρόνθων· ἀναφύσησις, ἣν πρώτην μανθάνουσιν αὐληταὶ καὶ κιθαρισταί Hsch.

γρόππα, v. γράμμα.

γρόπτος, Aeol. for γραπτός, *Epigr.Gr*.991.14 (Balbilla).

γρόσυνον· τάραξον, Hsch. (cf. ὀροθύνω).

γροσφομάχος, ον, *fighting with the* γρόσφος, οἱ γ., = Lat. *velites*, Plb.1.33.9, 6.21.7.

γρόσφος, ὁ, a kind of *javelin*, Plb.6.22.4, Str.4.4.3, Plu.*Sull*.18.

γροσφοφόρος, ον, = γροσφομάχος, Plb.6.21.9.

γροῦμος· στρόβιλος, Hsch.

γρουνός, ὁ, v. γρυνός.

γρούσσεται· μηρύεται, ἐκτείνεται, Hsch.

γροφά, Dor. for γραφή, *painting*, *IG*4.1484.271 (Epid.).

γροφεύς, έως, ὁ, Dor. and Arc. for γραμματεύς, *IG*4.498 (Mycenae); γ. βωλᾶς ib. 12(3).1259.16 (Cimolus), 5(2).357.20 (Stymphalus).

2. = ζωγράφος, Hsch.

γροφεύω, Dor. = γραμματεύω, *IG*4.609.8 (Argos).

γροφίς, Dor. = γραφίς, *IG*4.1484.292 (Epid.).

γρόφω, Dor. = γράφω, *IG*12(3).1075 (Melos), *Schwyzer*209 (Melian, from Olympia).

γρῦ, used with negs., ἀποκρινομένῳ .. οὐδὲ γρῦ not *a syllable*, Ar.*Pl*.17, cf. D.19.39; μηδὲ γ. λέγε Men.521; ὄψου μηδέν .. μηδὲ γ. not *a morsel*, not *a bit*, Antiph.190.13; διαφέρει Χαιρεφῶντος οὐδὲ γ. Men.364, cf. *Sam*.310, Aristaenet.1.17, Jul.*ad Ath*.273b. (Expld. of the noise of swine, not even *a grunt*, by Sch.Ar.l.c.; also, *a small coin*, Suid.; but prop., = *dirt under the nail*, Hsch., who also explains it as = γρύτη, cf. γρύξ.)

γρυβός, ὁ, = γρύψ, Hsch., *EM*242.2.

γρύζω, fut. γρύξω, Ar.*Eq*.294 codd., LXXEx.11.7, γρύξομαι Alc.Com.22: aor. ἔγρυξα (v. infr.):—*say* γρῦ (v. sub voc.), *grumble, mutter* Hippon70.6 W., γρύζειν δὲ καὶ τολμᾶτον ..; Ar.*Pl*.454; παιδὸς φωνὴν γρύξαντος Id.*Nu*.963; εἴ τι γρύξει Id.*Eq*.294; μὴ φλαῦρον μηδὲν γρύζειν Id.*Pax*97 (anap.); γρύζοντας οὐδέ τουτί Id.*Ra*.913, Pl.*Euthd*.301a; οὐκ ἐτόλμα γρύξαι τὸ παράπαν prob. in Is.8.27: c. dupl. acc., ἐγὼ μὲν οὔτε χρηστὸν οὔτε σε γρύζω ἀπηνὲς οὐδέν Call.*Iamb*.1.257; later, *growl*, of a dog, LXX l.c.; *grunt*, of a pig, Alciphr.3.73; *grumble, murmur*, πρός τινα Porph.*Abst*.1.27.

II. fut. γρύσει, = τήξει *will liquefy*, Arist.*Pr*.876b18.

γρυήλιον· ῥωχμὴν (cod. ῥωσμ-) δρυός Hsch.

γρυκτός, ή, όν, (γρύζω) ἆρα γρυκτόν ἐστιν ὑμῖν; will ye *dare to grumble?* Ar.*Lys*.656.

γρῡλίζω (**γρυλλίζω** is incorrect acc. to Phryn.*PS*p.58 B.), Dor. fut. γρυλιξεῖτε Ar.*Ach*.746:—*grunt*, of swine, Ar.l.c., Pl.307, D.Chr.7.74; of a person, Procop.*Arc*.17.

γρῡλιομός, ὁ, *grunting*, Arist.*HA*535b17 (written γουλλ- in Poll.).

γρῡλίων· χοῖρος, Hsch.

γρύλλη· ὑῶν φωνή, Hsch.

γρυλλισμός, ὁ, *Egyptian dance*, Phryn.*PS*p.58 B.

γρυλλογρᾰφέω (γρύλλος 2), *draw caricatures*, opp. καλοὺς δημιουργεῖν πίνακας, Phld.*Rh*.2.297 S.

γρύλλος, ὁ, = γρυλλισμός, Phryn.*PS*p.58 B.; *performer in such a dance*, ibid., *PSorb*.inv.2381 (*ZPE*78.153, ii A.D.).

2. painting by Antiphilus of such a person, subsequently used generically, Plin.*HN*35.114, *POxy*.2331 ii 9 (iii A.D.).

γρῦλος, later **γρύλλος,** Hsch., ὁ, *pig, porker*, Plu.2.986b, Zonar.

2. = γόγγρος, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.8.356a, Nic.*fr*.122.

γρῡμέα (in codd. freq. written γρυμαία), ἡ, *bag* or *chest* for old clothes, etc., Diph.127, Poll.10.160, Phryn.*PS*p.60 B.:—also **γρυμεῖα** or **-εία,** ibid., *Et.Gud.d*.

II. = γρύτη I (Hsch.), *trash, trumpery*, Sotad.Com.1.3; of persons, *riff-raff*, ῥήτορας καὶ ποιητὰς καὶ πᾶσαν τὴν τοιαύτην γ. Phld.*Ir*.p.65 W., cf. Them.*Or*.21.257a; γ. παντοδαπῶν βιβλίων Dam.*Isid*.293:—hence **γρῡμεοπώλης,** ου, ὁ, Luc.*Lex*.3.

γρυμπάνειν, = γρύπτειν, Hsch.

γρύνη· λιβανωτός, Theognost.*Can*.108.

γρυνόν, = σίκυς ἄγριος, Ps.-Dsc.4.150.

γρῡνός, ὁ, *fagot, firebrand*, Hom.*Fr*.18, Lyc.86, 294, (γρουνός is v.l. in all three places).

γρῦνος, ὁ, = γρύψ, Hsch.

γρύξ· ὁ τόπος (leg. ῥύπος) τοῦ ὄνυχος, Hsch.

γρῡπάετος [ᾱ], ὁ, *a kind of griffin* or *wyvern*, Ar.*Ra*.929.

γρῡπαίνω, = γρυπόομαι, Dionys.ap.Harp., Hsch.

γρυπάλιον, v. γρυπάνιος.

γρῡπᾰλώπηξ, ἡ, *griffin-fox*, nickname in Hp.*Epid*.6.8.29.

γρῡπᾰνίζω, *become wrinkled*, of the earth in earthquake, Antipho Soph.31.

γρῡπάνιος, ον, *wrinkled*, of the earth, Antipho Soph.30:—see also γρυπάλιον.

γρυπή, ἡ, in pl., *vulture's nests*, Hsch.

γρῡπνόν· στυγνόν, κατηφές, Hsch.; cf. γνύπων.

γρῡπόομαι, Pass., *to become hooked*, of the nails, Hp.*Prog*.17, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.18, Gal.8.47.

γρῡπός, ή, όν, *hook-nosed, aquiline*, opp. σιμός, X.*Cyr*.8.4.21, Pl.*R*.474d, etc.: generally, *hooked*, ὄνυχες Aret.*SA*2.1, *SD*1.8; *curved*, γρυπὴ γαστήρ a *round* paunch, X.l.c.; γ. στέφανος Eub.105 (Sup.); τὸ γρυπόν, = γρυπότης, Arist.*Pol*.1309[b]24.

γρῡπότης, ητος, ἡ, *hookedness*, of the nose, opp. σιμότης, X.*Cyr*.8.4.21, Arist.*Rh*.1360[a]27; of a beak, Plu.2.994f; of talons, ib. 641d.

γρῡπτω, *become bent* or *wrinkled*, Hsch.: aor. 2 ἔγρυπον, *become wrinkled*: metaph. of the earth in an earthquake, Melanth.Hist.1: in pf. part. Pass., γᾶν ἐγρυμμέναν *Annuario*3.195 (Gortyn).

γρῡπωσις, εως, ἡ, *crooking, hooking*, of the nails, Cael.Aur.*CP*2.32, Steph.*in Hp*.1.187 D.

γρυσμός, ὁ, (γρύζω) *a grunting*, Agathocl.2.

γρῡτάρης, ου, ὁ, prob. = γρυτοπώλης, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.17.

γρῡτάριον, τό, Dim. of γρύτη, Zen.5.54, *CPHerm*.9.5 (pl., iii A.D.).

γρυτεύεται· παρασκευάζεται, Hsch.

γρύτη [ῡ], ἡ (also **γρῦτα,** ἡ, *Gloss*.), *woman's dressing-case* or *vanity-bag*, Sapph.156; σκευῶν γ. prob. a workman's *tool-bag*, *PPetr*.3p.78.

2. *frippery Peripl.M.Rubr*.30, Phryn.209, *PS*p.60 B.; cf. γριτή: pl., = σκεύη, Hsch.

3. of fish, λεπτὴ γ. small *fry*, *Gp*.20.12.2.

γρῡτοδόκη, ἡ, = γρυμέα I, *AP*6.254 (Myrin.), (τρυτ- codd.).

γρῡτοπωλεῖον, τό, *small-ware shop*, *Gloss*.

γρῡτοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *seller of small wares*, Maiuri *Nuova Silloge* 466 (Cos, i B.C./i A.D.), *ISmyrna*719.6 (i A.D.), Sch.Ar.*Pl*.17: written κρυτ-, *BGU*9i 12 (iii A.D.).

γρύψ, gen. γρῡπός, ὁ, *griffin*, Hes.*fr*.152 M.-W., Aristeasap.Hdt.3.116, cf. 4.13, A.*Pr*.804, *IG*1.280.80; τράπεζα ἔχουσα πόδας ἀναγλύπτους γρῦπας *SIG*996.10 (Smyrna).

II. a bird, prob. the *Lämmergeier*, LXXLe.11.13, De.14.13.

III. pl., part of a ship's *tackle*, or *anchor*, Hsch.

γρωθύλοι· γωλιοί, σπήλαια, Hsch.

γρωθώνη· σαπρὰ γραῦς, οἱ δὲ τὴν παλαιὰν ὄνησιν, Id.

γρώνα (s.v.l.), ἡ, *sow* (Lacon.), and pl. **γρωνάδες,** Id.

γρῶνος, η, ον, (γράω) *eaten out, cavernous*, Lyc.631, 1280; *hollow*, πελλίδες Nic.*Al*.77.

2. in pl., *those who listen and do not speak*, Hsch.

II. as Subst. **γρώνη**, (sc. πέτρα), ἡ, *hole cavity*, γ. μυοδόχοι Nic.*Th*.794 (pl.), *AP*7.736, (Leon.Tarent.).

2. *AP*7.736, (Leon.Tarent.).

γύαια, τά, (γύης II) = πρυμνήσια, *AP*10.1 (Leon.), Hsch.

γῠάλας [ᾰ], ὁ, or **γυάλα**, ἡ, a kind of cup, attributed in quot(s). to Megarian and Macedonian sources, Philet.ap.Ath.11.467c, Parth.ibid., cf. γυλλάς.

γῠᾰλοθώραξ, ᾶκος, ὁ, *cuirass composed of front- and back-piece*, Paus.10.26.2.

γύᾰλον [ῠ], τό, *hollow*, in Il. always of the *breast-* or *back-piece* of the cuirass, [θάρηκα] γυάλοισιν ἀρηρότα Il.15.530: sg., usu. of the *front-piece*, 5.99, al.

2. *hollow* of a vessel, κρατήρων γ. E.*IA*1052 (lyr.); *hollow vessel*, χρυσοῦ γέμοντα γύαλα θησαυροὺς βροτῶν Id.*Andr*.1093 (v. infr.4).

3. κοίλας πέτρας γ. *hollow* of a rock, S.*Ph*.1081 (lyr.); *cavern*, πέτρινα [μύχατα] γύαλα E.*Hel*.189 (lyr.).

4. pl., of *hollow ground, vales, dells*, γυάλοις ὕπο Παρνησοῖο Hes.*Th*.499, cf.*h.Ap*.396; Νύσης *h.Hom*.26.5; γ. Θεράπνας Pi.*N*.10.56 (but γ. Πυθῶνος, Φοίβου Id.*P*.8.63, E.*Ph*.237 (lyr.), cf. Ion.245, S.*Fr*.460, may perh. refer to the rock-chambers of Delphi, cf. γύαλα· θησαυροί, ταμιεῖα, Hsch., and so perh. in E.*Andr*.1093 (v. supr.)); Λύδιά τ' ἂγ γύαλα throughout *the vales* of Lydia, A.*Supp*.550 (lyr.); γύαλα χώρας Ar.*Th*.110 (lyr.); αἰθέρια γύαλα *the vault* of heaven, Opp.*C*.1.281, cf. Orph.*H*.19.16.

γύᾰλος [ῠ], ὁ, *cubical stone*, *EM*243.12; also oxyt. as Adj., γυαλὸν λίθον ἀγκάσσασθαι Call.*Fr*.Anon.331.

γῦαρχος or **γυάρχης**, ου, ὁ, official of unkn. function, *PHib*.260.3 (iii B.C.).

γυβᾷ· κολυμβᾷ, Hsch.

γῠβερνήτης, ὁ, = κυβ-, *PGrenf*.1.49.21 (iii A.D.).

γυγαί· πάπποι, Hsch.

γυγαίη νύξ· ἡ σκοτεινή, Id.

γύγης, ου, ὁ, a *bird*, Dionys.*Av*.2.16.

γυέλιον· κόλπον, Hsch.

γύης dial. γύᾱς, [ῠ], ου, ὁ, *the curved piece of wood* in a plough, to whcih the share was fitted, *the tree*, Hes.*Op*.427, 436.

II. *a measure of land*, rarely in sg., E.*Heracl*.839, v.l. in S.*Fr*.601; *field*, *SEG*39.996.2 (Camarina, ii B.C.), *PTeb*.105.15 (ii B.C.); γ. ἄνυδρος *POxy*.918ii 10 (ii A.D.): more freq. in pl., *lands*, Σικελίας λευρὸς γύας A.*Pr*.371; ἀνηρότους γύας ib. 708; αὐτό-σποροι γ. Id.*Fr*.196.5; οἱ πλησίοι γ. S.*OC*58, cf. *Tab.Heracl*.2.13.

2. metaph. of a wife, ἀρώσιμοι γ. S.*Ant*.569.

3. = ἀστραγάλων, suvnqesi~, Hsch.

4. γύαι· ὁδοί, Id. (Fem.(cf. γύη· mevtron πλέθρου, Hsch.), E.*Hel*.89, *Ba*.13 codd.: but τούς, τούσδε Elmsl.)

5. type of *dike* or *embankment*, *SB*9699.82, 90 (i A.D.); cf. Swiderek *La propriété foncie're* p.60.

γυήτης· χωλός, Hsch. Theognost.*Can*.19; cf. ἀμφιγυήεις.

γυθίσσων (prob. γυνθ-)· διορύσσων, Hsch.

γυιαλθής, ές, *nourishing the limbs*, Nic.*Th*.529.

γυιαλκής, ές, *strong of limb*, σώματα B.8.38, cf. 11.8; ἥβη Opp.*H*.5.465; παλαισμοσύνη ib. 2.277.

γυιαρκής, ές, *strengthening the limbs*, νωδυνία Pi.*P*.3.6.

γυίζω, *take in the hand*, coined by *EM*309.31, cf. Eust.250.36.

γυιοβᾰρής, ές, *weighing down the limbs*, παλαίσματα, κάματος, A.*Ag*.63 (lyr.), *AP*10.12.

γυιοβόρος, ον, *gnawing the limbs, eating*, μελεδῶναι (v.l. γυιοκόρος, dub.sens.) Hes.*Op*.66; πῦρ *AP*9.443 (Paul. Sil.).

γυιοδᾰμος, η, ον, *taming limbs, conquering*, ἐν γυιοδάμαις .. χερσίν Pi.*I*.5(4).59: unless from Subst. -δάμας, ὁ, *athlete*.

γυιοδόνητος, ον, *with bruised limbs*, Phryn.Trag.2.

γυιοκολλος, ον, *binding the limbs*, Lyc.1202.

γυῖον, τό, *limb*, Hom., always pl., in phrases such as γυῖα λέλυντο Il.13.85; ὑπὸ τρόμος ἔλλαβε γυῖα 14.506; ὅπποτέ κέν μιν γυῖα λάβῃ κάματος 4.230, etc., cf. A.*Pers*.913 (lyr.), Id.*Eleg*.3; γυῖα ποδῶν *the feet*, Il.13.512; μητρὸς γυῖα *womb*, *h.Merc*.20; γυῖα *hands*, Theoc.22.81; γυῖον, sg., *the hand*, ib. 121 (so prob. as device on signet, *Tab.Heracl*.1.183); but γυῖον *the whole body*, Pi.*N*.7.73, Hp.*Epid*.6.4.26.—Not in Att.Prose: later, opp. στέρνα καὶ κεφαλή, Plu.*Arist*.14.

γυιοπᾰγής, ές, *stiffening the limbs*, νιφάς *AP*6.219 (Antip.); κάματοι *IG*3.779.6.

γυιοπέδη, ἡ, *fetter*: in pl., Pi.*P*.2.41, A.*Pr*.169 (lyr.), transf., in sg., of the paralysis inflicted by the electric ray, Opp.*H*.2.85.

γυιός, ή, όν, *lame*, Call.*Dian*.177, Lyc.144, Aret.*SD*2.12; γ. πόδας *AP*6.203 (Lacon. or Phil.).

γυιοτᾰκής, ές, *melting* or *wasting the limbs*, πενίη *AP*6.30 (Maced.).

II. Pass., *with pining limbs*, ib. 71 (Paul. Sil.).

γυιοῦχος, ον, *fettering the limbs*, Lyc.1076.

γυιοφθόρος, ον, *destroying the limbs*, (v.l. θυμοφθ-) Nic.*Th*.140.

γυιόχαλκος, ον, *of brasen limb*, Dosiad.*Ara*6.

γυιόω, (γυιός) *lame*, γυιώσω .. ὑφ' ἅρμασιν ὠκέας ἵππους Il.8.402, cf. 416; *disable*, Nic.*Th*.731; γυιωθείς *lame*, Hes.*Th*.858, cf. Hp.*Art*.52; *weaken, reduce*, Id.*Acut*.59; γ. βίης *deprive* of strength, Orph.*Fr*.135, Hp.*VM*9.

γυλάριον, τό, = μυξῖνος, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.111.

γῠλιαύχην, ενος, ὁ, ἡ, *long-necked, scraggy-necked*, Ar.*Pax*789.

γυλιός (*AB*228, *EM*244.21; also **γύλιος, γύλλιον,** Hsch.), ὁ, *long-shaped wallet*, Ar.*Ach*.1097, *Pax*527 (ubi v. Sch.), Critias34 D., Philem.35, *IG*4.951.80 (Epid.), Lib.*Decl*.33.41.

II. *hedgehog*, Sophr.73.

III. γύλιον· χοῖρον ἢ λέοντα. σημαίνει δὲ καὶ τὸν Ἡρακλέα *EM*244.24, Theognost.*Can*.19.

γυλίσκος, ὁ, *a fish* (cf. γυλάριον), Hsch.

γύλλινας ἐρείσματα, γεῖσοι, Id., cf. Theognost.*Can*.19.

γυλλάς, ἡ, kind of *cup* (Maced.), Hsch.; cf. γυάλας.

γυλλός, ὁ, *block of stone* sacred to Apollo, *Schwyzer*725 (Milet., vi B.C.), γ.· κύβος ἢ τετράγωνος λίθος Hsch.; v. Pfeiffer ad Call.*fr*.114.2 sq., *SIG*57.25 (Milet., v B.C.), also γυλλοί· στολμοί, Hsch.

γυμνάδδομαι, Dor. for γυμνάζομαι, Ar.*Lys*.82.

γυμνάζω, fut. -άσω: aor. ἐγύμνατα A.*Ag*.540: pf. γεγύμνακα Id.*Pr*.586 (lyr.):—Med., (v. infr.):—Pass., aor. ἐγυμνάσθην [D.]61.43: pf. γεγύμνασμαι (v. infr.): (γυμνός):—*train naked*, *train in gymnastic exercise*: generally, *train*, *exercise*, τὸ σῶμα, τὴν ψυχήν, Isoc.2.11; ἑαυτὸν καὶ τοὺς ἵππους X.*An*.1.2.7; ἑαυτὸν πρός τι Arr.*Epict*.2.18.27: c. inf., γ. τοὺς παῖδάς τι ποιεῖν *train* or *accustom* them *to* do a thing, X.*Cyr*.1.6.32; γ. τινά τινι *accustom* him *to* it, ib. 1.2.10; τινὰ περί τι Isoc.10.5; *teach rhetoric*, Phld.*Rh*.2.50 S.:—Med., *exercise for oneself*, *practise*, γομνάσασθαι τέχνην Pl.*Grg*.514e; τὰ περὶ τὰς διαίτας Str.14.2.19; γυμνάσιον τὸ εἰωθός Ael.*VH*5.6; *practise gymnastic exercises*, Thgn.1335, Hdt.7.208, Th.1.6, etc.; δρόμῳ *IG*4.955.8 (ii A.D.), etc.; generally, *practise*, ναῦς -ομένας X.*HG*1.1.16; of a disputer, Arist.*Top*.108^{a}13, etc.:—Pass., ὁ γεγυμνασμένος *the trained* or *practised* orator, opp. ὁ εὐφυής, Id.*Rh*.1410^{b}8; γεγυμνάσθαι πρός τι, ἔν τινι, *be trained* or *practised for* or *in* a thing, Pl.*Lg*.626b, 635c; περὶ τὰ ὅπλα γυμνάζεσθαι X.*HG*6.5.23: c. acc., τὰ πρὸς τὰς πολεμικὰς πράξεις γεγυμνασμένοι τὰς ἕξεις .. Arist.*Pol*.1319^{a}22; θήραν Philostr.*VA*3.9: c. gen., γεγ. θαλάττης, πολέμων, σοφίας, Id.*Her*.2.15, 3.1, 10.1; καρδία γεγ. πλεονεξίας τινί 2Ep.Pet.2.14; also ὕδωρ ὑπὸ συνεχῶν πληγῶν γεγ. καὶ κεκαθαρμένον J.*AJ*3.1.2.

II. metaph., *wear out, harass*, ἄδην με .. πλάναι γεγυμνάκασι A.*Pr*.586; ἔρως πατρᾴας τῆσδε γ' ἐγύμνασε Id.*Ag*.540; κρυμὸς .. πλευρὰ γυμνάζει χολῆς, of pleurisy, E.*Fr*.682:—Pass., τοὺς ὑπερμήκεις δρόμους .. γυμνάζεται A.*Pr*.592.

2. *discuss*, *Sammelb*.5941.12 (Pass., vi A.D.), *PFlor*.338.4 (iii A.D.), *PTrinity College* inv. D 28.53 (*CE*44.313, iii A.D.), *Cod.Just*.7.62.36.

III. = γυμνόω, *PSI*1.70 (Pass., vi A.D.).

γυμνάς, άδος, prop.fem. of γυμνός, *naked*, E.*Tr*.448: also with masc. Subst., γ. στόλος ἀνδρῶν Id.*Fr*.105.

II. *trained, exercised*, ποδὶ γυμνάδος ἵππου (restored for γυμνάδας ἵππους) E.*Hipp*.1134 (lyr.): masc., *trained, practised*, ἀμφ' ἀρετήν *IG*3.1322.

III. Subst., = γυμνασία or γυμνάσιον, γυμνάδος ἐν τεμένει, *IG*12(7).447 (Amorg.), cf. 12(3).202 (Astypalaes); γυμνάδος .. πόνον ἐκτελέσαντα *Inscr.Cos*419.5: pl., Orph.*H*.28.5.

γυμνᾰσία, ἡ, *right to use* γυμνάσιον, Arist.*Pol*.1297ᵃ17 (s.v.l.); *exercise*, σωματικὴ γ. 1Ep.Ti.4.8: pl., *IG*2.1006.65, *SIG*1073.19 (Olympia, ii A.D.); of *military exercises*, ἡ ἐν τοῖς ὅπλοις γ. Plb.4.7.6; generally, *struggle*, Str.3.2.7; αἱ καθ' ἡμέραν γ. *lessons*, D.H.*Comp*.20: metaph. of *mental exercise*, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.24; freq. of disputation, Pl.*Tht*.169c, Arist.*Top*.101ᵃ27, al.; *training*, γ. πρὸς τὰς πολιτικὰς πράξεις Plb.1.1.2.

2. Rhet., *practice*: hence, *arrangement, disposition*, τοῦ διηγήματος Theo.*Prog*.4, cf.Aphth.*Prog*.6.

γυμνᾰσιαρχέω, *to be gymnasiarch*, at Athens and elsewhere, *IG*3.1104, al., 5(1).481, al. (Sparta), 7.1669 (Plataea), *BGU*184.3 (i A.D.), etc.; εἰς Προμήθεια Lys.21.3, Is.7.36; γ. λαμπάδι (cf. λαμπαδηφορία) Id.6.60, of a female, *IEphes*.3239A.10 (i/ii A.D.):—Med., γυμνασιαρχεῖσθαι ἐν ταῖς λαμπάσι X.*Vect*.4.52.

II. trans., *provide for, supply as gymnasiarch*, πάντα τὰ γυμνάσια Keil-Premerstein *Zweiter Bericht* No.69:—Pass., *to be supplied with gymnasiarchs*, γυμνασιαρχοῦσιν οἱ πλούσιοι .., ὁ δὲ δῆμος γυμνασιαρχεῖται X.*Ath*.1.13.

γυμνᾰσιαρχης, ου, ὁ, = -αρχος, *IG*3.1104, Lexap.Aeschin.1.39.

2. name of a throw at dice, Hsch.

γυμνᾰσιαρχία, ἡ, *office of gymnasiarch* as a λειτουργία, X.*Ath*.1.13 (pl.), Arist.*Pol*.1323ᵃ1, Pl.*Ax*.367a, Isoc.16.35, *IG*12(2).82 (Mytilene), 5(1).531 (Sparta), *PAmh*.70.3 (ii A.D.), etc.

γυμνᾰσιαρχικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a gymnasiarch*, ῥάβδοι Plu.*Ant*.33; πολιτεία Iamb.*VP*27.130; νόμος *IG*12(7).515.82 (Amorg.); ἔκλογος *CPHerm*.53.7 (iii A.D.), γυμνασιαρχικόν, τό, *fund administered by the gymnasiarch*, *BCH*37.91.19 (Beroea).

γυμνᾰσιαρχίς, ίδος, ἡ, fem. of -άρχης, *CIG*5132 (Cyren.), *PAmh*.64.6 (ii A.D.), *PMilan*.inv.69.01 ii.6 (*Aegyptus*60.126).

γυμνᾰσιαρχος, ὁ, *gymnasiarch, superintendent of athletic training* at Athens and elsewhere, And.1.132, D.35.48, *IG*2.1227.4, 5(1).20 *A* 5 (Sparta), *PAmh*.2.130.1 (i A.D.), etc.: fem. *TAM*3.58 (ii/iii A.D.), al., ἡ -αρχος, *IGRom*.3.802 (Pamphyl.).

2. *director of a* γυμνάσιον, Pl.*Erx*.399a, Phld.*Herc*.1040.

γυμνᾰσίδιον, τό, Dim. of sq., Arr.*Epict*.2.16.29.

γυμνᾰσιον [ᾰ], τό

I. in pl., *bodily exercises*, Pi.*Fr*.129.4, Hdt.9.33, Hp.*Art*.58, Pl.*R*.539d, etc.

2. metaph., γυμνάσιον γράφειν write *an exercise* or *eassy*, Gal.19.17.

II. *gymnastic school*, E.*Ph*.368, Antipho 3.2.3, Pl.*Criti*.117c (pl.), etc.; ἐκ θἠμετέρου γυμνασίου from our *school*, Ar.*V*.526: pl., γ. τὰ ἱππόκροτα the *hippodrome*, E.*Hipp*.229 (anap.).

b. οἱ ἀπὸ γ. in Egypt, *those who have received training as* ἔφηβοι, i.e. the Hellenized inhabitants of the μητροπόλεις, *PFlor*.179.24 (i A.D.), etc.

2. generally, *school*, ἐν γυμνασίοις Ἀκαδημίας Epicr.11.11; ἐν Ὁμηρείῳ γ. *Epigr.Gr*.860 (Chios); γ. ἀρετῆς Luc.*Nigr*.19; of a philosophic *school*, ἐκ τοῦ αὐτοῦ γ. Pl.*Grg*.493d, cf. ὁ ἀπὸ τοῦ αὐτοῦ γ. Dam.*Pr*.399: metaph., γῆ γ. ζωῆς Secund.*Sent*.15.

3. in collective sense, *the youths who attend the school*, *IPE*2.299.8 (Panticapaeum).

γυμνᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *exercise*, Poll.3.153.

γυμνᾰσιώδης, ες, *fit for a* γυμνάσιον, *ornamenta* Cic.*Att*.1.6.2.

γυμνᾰσμα, ατος, τό, *an exercise*, γ. καὶ ἀσκήματα τῆς ῥητορικῆς D.H.*Rh*.2.1, cf. J.*Ap*.1.10, Plu.2.1119d; γ. τῆς ψυχῆς Ph.1.590: in pl., rhetorical *text-books*, Theo.*Prog*.1.

2. physical *exercises*, Ruf.ap.Orib.*inc*.2.15, Luc.*Anach*.8, Ath.10.413c.

γυμνᾰστέον, *one must train*, τὸ σῶμα X.*Mem*.2.1.28; of disputation, Arist.*Top*.164ᵇ9.

II. Adj. -τέος, α, ον, Philostr.*Gym*.29, al.

γυμνᾰστήριον, τό, = γυμνάσιον, Gal.6.186: metaph., δικῶν Aristaenet.2.3.

γυμνᾰστής, οῦ, ὁ, *trainer of professional athletes*, X.*Mem*.2.1.20, Pl.*Lg*.720e, etc.; ἰατρὸς καὶ γ. Arist.*EN*1180ᵇ14.

γυμνᾰστικός, ή, όν, *fond of athletic exercises, skilled in them*, Hp.*Aph*.1.3; γ. ἢ ἰατρός Pl.*Prt*.313d: Comp., Philostr.*Gym*.35: Sup., ib. 11; *of the gymnastic master* (opp. παιδοτρίβης, q.v.), Arist.*Pol*.1288ᵇ18; γ. [θεραπεία] Pl.*Grg*.464b: ἡ -κή (with or without τέχνη), *gymnastics*, Id.*Smp*.187a, etc. Adv. -κῶς Ar.*V*.1212, νεανίσκοι γ. *members of an organization of young men participating in athletic exercises*, *SEG*29.1201 (Lydia).

II. γ. λῆμμα (opp. ῥητορικόν) *suited for dialectical discussion*, *Stoic*.2.76. Adv. -κῶς *by means of testing*, Simp.*in Ph*.139.3.

γυμνηλός, ή, όν, *poor, needy*, Hsch., *EM*243.14.

γυμνής, ῆτος, ὁ, = γυμνός, βίος D.S.3.8.

II. Subst., *light-armed foot-soldier*, Tyrt.11.35, Hdt.9.63, E.*Ph*.1147, X.*An*.4.1.28, *Hell.Oxy*.6.5.

2. in pl., γυμνῆτες, οἱ, *Argive serfs*, Poll.3.83, *Et.Gud*.; also γυμνήσιοι, οἱ, St.Byz.s.v. Χίος, Eust.ad D.P.533.

3. = Γυμνοσοφισταί, Str.15.1.70.

γυμνήσιαι, νῆσοι, αἱ, (γυμνής) the Balearic islands, from the skill of the inhabitants *as light-armed troops*, esp. slingers, Arist.*Mir*.837ᵃ30, Str.3.5.1, D.S.5.17, etc.

γυμνήσιοι, v. γυμνής.

γυμνητεία, (v.l. -ντία), ἡ, *light-armed troops*, Th.7.37.

II. *nakedness*, Corn.*ND*15; *going unclothed*, as a symptom of insanity, Ptol.*Tetr*.170.

γυμνητεύω, *to be naked*, 1Ep.Cor.4.11, Demoph.*Sent*.8.

2. *to be lightly clad*, D.Chr.25.3.

3. *to be light-armed*, Plu.*Aem*.16.

γυμνητης, ου, ὁ, = f.l. for γυμνής II.1, X.*An*.4.1.6.

II. Adj., *naked*, Lyc.388, Luc.*Bacch*.3, Str.16.4.17; transf., *lacking the necessities of life, destitute*, γ. βίοτος, of Diogenes the Cynic, *AP*7.65 (Antip. Sid.).

γυμνητικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a* γυμνής, ὅπλα X.*Cyr*.1.2.4, Plu.*Flam*.4; τὸ γ., = γυμνητεία, Str.7.3.17.

γυμνητις, ιδος, ἡ, fem. of γυμνήτης, in signf. of γυμνής II.3, σοφία, Plu.2.332b.

γυμνιεύω, *to be destitute*, *PRoss.-Georg*.3.28 (iv A.D.).

γυμνικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for gymnastic exercises*, γ. ἀγών a *gymnastic* contest, Hdt.2.91, etc., opp. ἱππικός, Id.1.167; opp. μουσικός, Th.3.104, Pl.*Lg*.658a; τὰ γ. ἐπιδείκνυσθαι *POxy*.42.5 (iv A.D.): Sup., Luc.*Ner*.2.

2. -κός, ὁ, *acrobat*, of a child, *SEG*30.1231 (Lugdunum, iii A.D.; sp. -κως).

γυμνοδερκέομαι, Pass., *show oneself naked*, Luc.*Cyn*.1.

γυμνοκαρπος, ον, *huskless*, of fruits, Thphr.*CP*1.17.8.

γυμνοκοχλίας, *snail*, *Gloss*.

γυμνολοπον, τό, variety of chestnut, τῶν δὲ καστάνων τὸ μὲν Σαρδιανόν, τὸ δὲ λόπιμον .. τὸ δὲ γυμνόλοπον Sch.Nic.*Al*.271b *Ge*.

γυμνομᾰ́χος, ὁ, = γυμνής II 1, Tyrt.23a.14 W.[2].

γυμνοπᾰγής, ές, *freezing because of* (*their*) *nakedness*, Tim.*Pers*.99 P.

γυμνοπαιδίαι, αἱ, *festival* at Sparta, *at which naked boys danced and went through gymnastic exercises*, Hdt.6.67, Th.5.82, etc.: later in sg., Plu.2.208d; ἡ τῶν Λυκαίων γ., = *Lupercalia*, D.C.44.11.

γυμνοπαιδική (sc. ὄρχησις), ἡ, *dance of naked boys*, Ath.14.630d: pl., Phld.*Mus*.p.15 K.

γυμνοπερίβολος, ον, *bare of coverings*, epith. of Γυμνοσοφισταί, Ps.-Callisth.3.5, app. *without covering garment*, καὶ μαστειγοφόρους κ .. ἐν ἐσθῆσι λευκαῖς γυμνοπεριβόλους καί σ̣ὺ[ν ἀσπ]ίσι καὶ μάστιξι *SEG*38.1462.64 (Oenoanda, ii A.D.).

γυμνοποδέω, *go barefoot*, Socr.*Ep*.13.

γυμνοπόδης, ου, ὁ, = γυμνόπους, Suid.

γυμνοπόδιον, τό, *kind of sandal* or *slipper*, Poll.7.94.

γυμνοπους, ὁ, ἡ, gen. ποδος, *barefooted*, Str.7.2.3, J.*BJ*2.15.1.

γυμνορρύπᾰρος [ῠ], ον, *naked and dirty*, of Zeno, D.L.7.16.

γυμνός, ή, όν, *naked, unclad*, γ. περ ἐών Od.6.136, etc.; τὰ γ. Thphr.*Char*.4.4: Comp., Ἴρου γυμνότερος Procop.Gaz.*Ep*.122; γυμνὸν στάδιον, opp. ὁπλιτοδρόμος, Pi.*P*.11.49.

2. *unarmed*, οὐδ' ὑπέμεινε Πάτροκλον, γυμνόν περ ἐόντ' ἐν δηϊοτῆτι Il.16.815, etc.; γυμνὰ τὰ νῶτα παρέχειν Plu.*Fab*.11; τὰ γυμνά *parts not covered by armour, exposed parts*, Th.3.23, X.*HG*4.4.12; esp. *right side* (the left being covered by the shields), Th.5.10.71.

3. of things *bare*, γ. τόξον an *uncovered* bow, i.e. taken out of the case, Od.11.607; γ. ὀϊστός 21.417; γ. μάχαιραι Theoc.22.146; ξίφος A.R.1.1254; γ. τῇ κεφαλῇ Pl.*Phdr*.243b.

4. c. gen., *stripped of* a thing, κολεοῦ γ. φάσγανον Pi.*N*.1.52, cf. X.*Ages*.2.14; κᾶπος [δένδρων] γ'. Pi.*O*.3.24; γ. ὀστράκων A.*Fr*.337; γ. προπομπῶν Id.*Pers*.1036 (lyr.); (but also γ. τῶν ἀριστείων ἄτερ S.*Aj*.464): in Prose, γ. ὅπλων Hdt.2.141 (v.l.); ἡ ψυχὴ γ. τοῦ σώματος Pl.*Cra*.403b, cf. *R*.577b, *Grg*.523d: Comp. ἀνδριάντων -ότερος D.Chr.34.3.

5. *stripped*, i.e. with one's main garment removed, Hes.*Op*.391, Ar.*Nu*.498, Pl.*R*.474a, Luc.*Herm*.23; μικροῦ γ. ἐν τῷ χιτωνίσκῳ D.21.216; of horses, *without harness*, Arr.*Cyn*.24.3.

6. of facts, *nacked, bald*, γυμνῶν τῶν πραγμάτων θεωρουμένων D.S.1.76; γ. τὸ ἔργον διηγήσασθαι Luc.*Tox*.42; γυμνοτέροις χρήσασθαι τοῖς ὀνόμασιν Ph.1.5; γ. χρῆσθαι τῇ μιμήσει Demetr.*Eloc*.112. Adv. -ῶς *baldly*, Sch.A.*Pers*.740.

7. *destitute*, *PSI*6.605.4 (iii B.C.), etc.

8. *bare, mere*, κόκκος 1Ep.Cor.15.37.

9. *beardless*, A.R.2.707.

10. *scalped*, Archil.161.

11. γυμνή· ἄνηβος, Hsch.

12. prov. of impossibilities, γυμῷ φυλακὴν ἐπιτάττεις Pherecr.144, Philem.12. (Akin to Skt. *nagnás*, Lat. *nūdus*, etc.; cf. λυγνός.)

γυμνοσάνδᾰλος, ον, *without sandals, barefooted*, *PMag.Par*.1.2481.

γυμνοσοφισταί, ῶν, οἱ, *naked philosophers* of India, Arist.*Fr*.35, Str.16.2.39, Ph.2.27, Plu.*Alex*.64, Luc.*Fug*.7, Porph.*Abst*.4.17:—hence **-σοφιστεία,** ἡ, *their philosophy*, Suid. s.v. Ἀδάμ.

γυμνοσπέρματος and **-σπερμος,** ον, *having the seed with no apparent pericarp*, Thphr.*HP*1.11.2 and 3.

γυμνότης, ητος, ἡ, *nakedness*, LXXDe.28.48, Ep.Rom.8.35, M.Ant.10.27; γ. ψυχική Ph.1.77.

2. *bare statement*, τῶν προτάδεων D.H.*Rh*.10.6.

γυμνοφᾰνής, ές, *appearing naked*, πόρναι Lyd.*Mag*.3.65.

γυμνοχρους, ὁ, ἡ, *having the body naked*, Nonn.*D*.7.124.

γυμνόω, *strip naked*, τὰ ὀστέα τῶν κρεῶν γ. *strip* the bones of their flesh, Hdt.4.61; σῶμα γυμνώσαντες εὖ S.*Ant*.410:—Hom.only Med. and Pass., *strip oneself* or *be stripped naked*, αἰδέομαι γὰρ γυμνοῦσθαι Od.6.222; mostly of warriors, *to be exposed*, ὅτεῳ στρεφθέντι μετάφρενα γυμνωθείη Il.12.428; οὖτα Θόαντα στέρνον γυμνωθέντα παρ' ἀσπίδα 16.312, cf. Od.10.341, Call.*Iamb*.1.219; τεῖχος ἐγυμνώθη the wall *was left bare* i.e. *defenceless*, Il.12.399: c. gen., γυμνώθη ῥακέων he *stripped himself* of his rags, Od.22.1; later γυμνωθὲν ξίφος, δόρυ, Hdt.3.64, A.*Th*.624: metaph., *to be stripped* or *deprived of* a thing, Pl.*R*.601b; ἀφορμῆς Antipho Soph.14, ἀτιμωθεὶς τῶν ὄντων γυμνούσθω *Cod.Just*.1.3.35.1, 1.3.44.1.

2. metaph., *lay bare*, φύσιν τῷ λόγῳ Ph.1.118:—Pass., Dam.*Pr*.400.

3. *strip off* a garment, σάκκον LXXJu.9.1, so perh. in Call.*Fr*.191.30 Pf.

γυμνωσις, εως, ἡ, *stripping*, παρθένων Plu.*Lyc*.14, cf. *Cat.Ma*.20, Dsc.2.173.

II. *exposure*, LXXGe.9.22; ἐξαλλάσσειν τὴν ἑαυτοῦ γ. his *defenceless side* (cf. γυμνός 2), Th.5.71.

γυμνωτέος, α, ον, *to be stripped of*, τινός Pl.*R*.361c.

II. γυμνωτέον, *one must strip*, Gal.10.448: pl., -τέα Them.*Or*.23.294c.

γῠναικᾰδέλφη, ἡ, *wife's sister*, *SEG*33.1103 (Paphlagonia, ii/iii A.D.).

γῠναικάδελφος [ᾰ], ὁ, *wife's brother* Mitchell *N. Galatia*385 (?iv A.D.), *PMasp*.95.14 (vi A.D.), Sch. S.*OT*70, Sch.E.*Hec*.833.

γῠναικάνηρ [ᾰ], ανδρος, ὁ, *woman-man*: dat. pl., γυναικάνδρεσσι Epich.218, cf. Eust.1132.32.

γῠναικάνθη, ἡ, = ἄμπελος mevlaina, Plin.*HN*23.27.

γῠναικάριον, τό, Dim. of γυνή, Diocl.Com.11, Epict.*Ench*.7, 2Ep.Ti.3.6, M.Ant.5.11.

γῠναικ(ε)ιάριος, ὁ, *manager of* γυναικεῖον (γυναικεῖος II 4), *Cod.Just*.11.8.13.

γῠναικεῖος, α, ον, A.*Ch*.630 (lyr.), also ος, ον ib. 878, E.*IA*233 (lyr.): Ion. **-ήιος,** η, ον: (γυνή):—*of* or *belonging to women, feminine*, γυναικεῖαι βουλαί *a woman's* designs, Od.11.437; λουτρόν Hes.*Op*.753; ἔργα Hdt.4.114; κόσμς Pl.*R*.373c; σκεῦος (i.e. *woman*) 1Ep.Pet.3.7; γ. αἰδοῖον, τόποι, χῶροι, Gal.*UP*15.3, Aret.*SA*2.11, *CA*2.10; κόλπος (= αἰδοῖον) Sor.1.16; ῥοῦς *leucorrhoea*, Id.2.43; γονόρροια Aret.*SD*2.11; ἰατρός Sor.2.3; γ. ἀγορά ἡ γ. θεός, = Lat. *bona dea*, Plu.*Caes*.9, *Cic*.19; γ. πόλεμος war *with women*, *AP*7.352 (Mel.(?)).

b. ἀγορὰ γ. *woman's market*, i.e. where female clothing, ornaments, etc., are sold, τὰ ἐκ γυναικείας ἀγορᾶς Thphr.*Char*.2.9, Men.*fr*.390 K.-Th.

2. in bad sense, *womanish, effeminate*, πένθος Archil.9.10; δράματα Ar.*Th*.151; μαθήματα Pl.*Alc*.1.127a; γ. καὶ σδμικρὰ διάνοια Id.*R*.469d. Adv. -είως, πικραίνεσθαι Id.*Lg*.731d; ἐμπικραίνεσθαι Eus.Mynd.54; διακεῖσθαι D.C.38.18.

II. as Subst.,

1. ἡ γυναικεία, Ion. -ηΐη, = γυναικών, *part of the house reserved for the woman*, Hdt.5.20, LXXTo.2.11.

b. ἡ γ. (sc. ἀγορά), Thphr.*Char*.22.10.

2. τὰ γυναικεῖα *partes muliebres*, Hp.*Epid*.1.26 ε´, Aret.*SA*2.11.

b. = τὰ καταμήνια, Hp.*Aph*.5.28, Arist.*PA*648[a]31, al., LXXGe.18.11.

c. *lochia* Gal.17(2).817.

d. *female disorders*, title of works by Hp. and Sor., cf. Thphr.*HP*4.8.6, Aret.*CA*1.3.

e. (sc. φάρμακα) *remedies for female complaints*, Hp.*Mul*.1.64.

f. *women's garments*, *PSI*4.341.7 (iii B.C.).

3. γυναικεῖον, τό, = στίβι, Dsc.5.84.

4. γυναικεῖον, τό, (textile) *factory employing women*, *Cod.Just*.11.8.2, al., *JÖAI*23 *Beibl*.205 (Heraclea-Perinthus).

γῠναικεραστέω, *to be a lover of women*, and **-εραστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *woman-lover*, Poll.3.68, 70.

γῠναικεράστρια, ἡ, (*female*) *lover of women*, of Sappho, *POxy*.1800 *fr*.1 i 18.

γῠναικήιος, η, ον, Ion. for γυναικεῖος (q.v.).

γῠναικηρός, ά, όν, = γυναικεῖος, Diocl.Com.4; γ. τρόπος Phryn.*PS*p.55 B.

γῠναικίας, ου, ὁ, = γύννις, *weakling*, Eup.124 (dub.), Luc.*Pisc*.31, Lib.*Or*.64.64.

γῠναικίζω, *to be womanish, play the woman*, Hp.*Aër*.22, Ar.*Th*.268:—Med., Plb.32.15.7, J.*BJ*4.9.10.

II. *muliebria pati*, Luc.*Gall*.19: = ἀφροδισιάζεσθαι, Hsch.

γῠναικικός, ή, όν, *womanish*, Arist.*Pr*.895[a]32, *GA*766[b]32 (Comp.); γυναικικώτεροι γίνονται οἱ μαστοί *more like those of women*, Id.*HA*582[a]13. Adv. -κῶς Suid.

γῠναικιον, τό, Dim. of γυνή, Longus3.6.15 (v.l. γύναιον).

γῠναικισις, εως, ἡ, *womanish behaviour*, Ar.*Th*.863, Lib.*Or*.64.74.

γῠναικίσκιον, τό, *young girl*, Hsch.

γῠναικισμός, ὁ, *womanish weakness*, Plb.30.18.5, cf. Phld.*Mus*.p.16 K., D.S.31.15, Plu.*Caes*.63.

γῠναικιστί, Adv. *like a woman*, Ath.12.528f.

γῠναικόβουλος, ον, *devised by a woman*, μήτιδες A.*Ch*.626 (lyr.).

γῠναικογένεια, ἡ, *relationship through females*, πρὸς -γένειαν on the *female side*, *PSI*1016.26 (ii B.C.), κατὰ γ. *PGen*.104.15 (ii A.D.).

γῠναικογήρῡτος, ον, *proclaimed by a woman*, κλέος Id.*Ag*.487 (lyr.).

γῠναικοδίδακτος [ῐ], ον, *taught by a woman*, Olymp.*in Alc*.p.136 C.

γῠναικοειδής, ές, —γυναικώδης, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.289.

γῠναικοήθης, ες, *of womanish disposition*, Hsch. s.v. μαλακός.

γῠναικοθοίνας, ὁ, *feasted by the women* or *feaster of women*, epith. of Ares at Tegea, Paus.8.48.4.

γῠναικόθῡμος, ον, *of womanish mind*, Ptol.*Tetr*.162. Adv. -μως Plb.2.8.12; χειρίζειν τι, of a man, Id.32.15.9.

γῠναικοΐέραξ, ᾶκος, ὁ, *woman-hunter*, Anon.ap.Suid.

γῠναικόκλωψ, ωπος, ὁ, *stealer of women*, Lyc.771.

γῠναικόκοσμοι, οἱ, = γυναικονόμοι, Poll.8.112.

γῠναικοκρᾱσία, ἡ, (κρᾶσις) *womanish temper*, Str.3.4.18, Plu.*Cleom*.33 (s.v.l.), 2.20a.

γῠναικοκρᾰτέομαι, Pass., *to be ruled by women*, Arist.*Pol*.1269[b]24, D.S.2.45, Plu.2.755c, *AP*10.55 (Pall.).

γῠναικοκράτητος, [ᾰ], ον, *ruled by women*, Sch.E.*Or*.742.

γῠναικοκρᾰτία (**-κράτεια** Procop.*Arc*.5), ἡ, *dominion of women*, Arist.*Pol*.1313[b]33, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.8: title of plays by Amphis and Alexis

γῠναικοκτόνος, ον, *murdering women*, Ph.2.581, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).128.

γῠναικομᾰνέω, *to be mad for women*, Ar.*Th*.576, J.*BJ*1.22.3.

γῠναικομᾰνής, ές, *mad for women*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.167, Ph.2.312, Gal.5.396, *AP*12.86 (Mel.), Luc.*Alex*.11.

γῠναικομᾰνία, ἡ, *madness for women* Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.167.

γῠναικόμασθος or **-μαστος,** ον, *having breasts like a woman*: -μασθον, τό abnormal development of the mamma, Gal.19.444, cf. Paul.Aeg.6.46.

γῠναικόμῑμος, ον, *aping women*, γυναικομίμοις ὑπτιάσμασιν χερῶν A.*Pr*.1005; ἐσθήματα S.*Fr*.769; μόρφωμα E.*Antiop*. ii *A* 7 A.; στολά Id.*Ba*.980 (lyr.).

γῠναικόμορφος, ον, *in woman's shape*, ib. 855, Ph.2.280.

γῠναικονομέω, *to be a* γυναικονόμος, *BCH*47.376 (Notium), Artem.2.31.

γῠναικονομία, ἡ, *office of* γυναικονόμος, Arist.*Pol*.1322[b]39.

γῠναικονόμος, ὁ, *supervisor of women*, title of magistrate at Athens and elsewhere, Timocl.32.3, Men.272, Arist.*Pol*.1299[a]22, Philoch.103, *IG*5(1).170 (Sparta, iii A.D.), 1390.26 (Andania, i B.C.), *SIG*1219.17 (Gambreion), *PHib*.196.11, 18 (iii B.C.).

γῠναικοπᾰθέω, *to be effeminate*, Ath.12.523c.

γῠναικοπίπης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, (ὀπιπεύω) *one who ogles women*, Eust.851.54, prob. in Sch.Hippon118.D9 W.

γῠναικοπληθής, ές, *composed of women*, ὅμιλος A.*Pers*.122 (lyr.); ξύλλογοι E.*Alc*.952.

γῠναικοποινος, ον, *woman-avenging*, πόλεμοι A.*Ag*.225 (lyr.).

γῠναικοπρεπής, ές, *befitting women, womanish*, Plu.2.102e: Comp., Procl.*Par.Ptol*.203.

γῠναικοπρεπώδης, ες, = foreg., Ptol.*Tetr*.144 (Comp.).

γῠναικοπρόσωπος, ον, *with woman's face*, Mim.*Oxy*.465.203 Sch.Il.1.131.

γῠναικοτρᾰφής, ές, *brought up by a woman*, Hsch. s.v. τηθαλλαδοῦς.

γῠναικοτροφος, ον, *reared by a woman*, Suid. s.v. τηθαλλσαδοῦς.

γῠναικοῦφή, ή, *women's weaving*, τεχνῖται τῆς κατὰ τὴν ἐρέαν πᾶσαν γυναικυυφη (sic), *PSI*4.341.2 (iii B.C.).

γῠναικοῦφής, ές, *woven by women*, γυναικυυφη interpr. as acc. sg. in *PSI*341 (*ZPE*66.59).

γῠναικοφίλης [ῐ], ου, Dor. **-ας,** α, ὁ, *woman-loving*, Polyzel.10, Theoc.8.60: voc. -φίλα *AP*6.78 (Eratosth.).

γῠναικοφόνος, ον, *slaying women*, ἰχώρ Orph.*L*.488 (s.v.l.).

γῠναικοφρων, ον, gen. ονος, *of woman's mind*, E.*Fr*.362.34.

γῠναικοφῠής, ές, *female by nature*, Emp.61.4.

γῠναικοφωνος, ον, '*speaking small like a woman*', Ar.*Th*.192.

γῠναικοψῡχος, ον, *of womanish soul* Procl.*Par.Ptol*.228.

γῠναικόω, *make a woman of*, by sexual experience, παρθένος οὐδέποτε γυναικουμένη Ph.1.683.

2. *make* one with abnormal male characteristics *into a complete woman*, Hp.*Epid*.6.8.32.

II. *make womanish* or *effeminate*, τὰ σώματα μαλακότητι καὶ θρύψει γυναικοῦντες Ph.2.21.

γῠναικώδης, ες, *woman-like, womanish*, τὸ ἀγεννὲς καὶ γ. Plb.2.56.9, cf. D.S.2.24, Ph.1.366; ἄνανδρα καὶ γ. πάθη Plu.*Sol*.21: -ῶδες φθέγγεσθαι Luc.*Nigr*.11. Adv. -δῶς Sch.Ar.*Th*.575.

γῠναικών, ῶνος, ὁ, = sq., X.*Cyr*.5.5.2.

γῠναικωνῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *women's apartments* in a house, opp. ἀνδρών (cf. γυναικών), Lys.1.9, Men.519, Ph.1.107, etc.; *harem* of an eastern prince, i.e. *the women*, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.30, 2.819d; at Jerusalem, the *women's court* in the Temple, J.*BJ*5.5.2.

2. as Adj., ἡ γ. αὐλή the court *of the women's apartments*, D.S.17.50; ἑστία Ph.1.312.

γῠναιμᾰνής, ές, = γυναικομανής, *mad for women*, Il.3.39, *h.Bacch*.17, Ael.*NA*15.14, Q.S.1.726:—in late Ep. -μανέων, as if a part., ib. 735, Nonn.*D*.2.125, al.

II. *making women mad*, Hsch.

γύναιος [ῠ], α, ον, = γυναικεῖος, γ. δωρα presents *made to a woman*, Od.11.521, 15.247; φυὴ γυναίη Mosch.2.45, Myc. *ku-na-ja* (fem.), *decorated with the figure of a woman*.

II. Subst. **γύναιον,** τό, *little woman*, term of endearment for a wife, Ar.*V*.610, Th.792: more freq. in a contemptuous sense, *weak woman*, And.1.130, etc.; γυναίου πρᾶγμ' ἐποίει D.25.57, cf. Arist.*EN*1171[b]10: but simply, = γυνή, Aen.Tact.2.6, D.S.17.24, J.*AJ*1.12.4, al., Ph.1.99, al., Plu.*Pel*.9.

γύνανδρος [ῠ], ον, of a man, *womanish effeminate*, S.*Fr*.963, Ael.*Fr*.10, 290.

2. of a woman, *virago*, Ph.1.183, 2.379.

γῠνή, Dor. **γυνά,** Boeot. **βανά** (v. sub voce), ἡ, gen. γυναικός, acc. γυναῖκα, voc. γύναι (γυνή Alc.Com.32): dual γυναῖκε S.*Ant*.61: pl. γυναῖκες, γυναικῶν, etc. (as if from γύναιξ wh. is only found in Gramm., cf. Hdn.Gr.2.643): gen. γυναικείων Phoc.3 (s.v.l.): Aeol. dat. pl. γυναίκεσσι Sapph.*Supp*.7.6: Com. acc. γυνήν Pherecr.91: pl.nom. γυναί Philippid.2, Men.484, acc. γυνάς *Com.Adesp*.1336, cf. *EM*243.24, *AB*86:—*woman*, opp.*man*, Il.15.683, etc.: with a second Subst., γ. ταμίη housekeeper, 6.390; δέσποινα Od.7.347; γρηΰς (q.v.), ἀλετρίς (q.v.), δμῳαὶ γυναῖκες Il.9.477, al.; Περσίδες γ. Hdt.3.3: voc., as a term of respect or affection, *mistress, lady*, E.*Med*.290, Theoc.15.12, etc.; φαντὶ γυναῖκες *the lasses* say, Id.20.30; πρὸς γυναικός like *a woman*, A.*Ag*.592: prov., γ. μονωθεῖσ' οὐδέν Id.*Supp*.749; ὅρκους γυναικὸς εἰς ὕδωρ γράφω (cf. γράφω II) S.*Fr*.811; γυναιξὶ κόσμον ἡ σιγὴ φέρει Id.*Aj*.293.

II. *wife, spouse*, Il.6.160, Od.8.523, Hdt.1.34, etc.; γ. καὶ παρθένοι X.*An*.3.2.25; opp. ἑταίρα, Is.3.13; γ. γνησία, *PEleph*.1.3 (iv B.C.); also, *concubine*, Il.24.497.

III. *mortal woman*, opp. *goddess*, 14.315, Od.10.228, etc.

IV. *female, mate* of animals, Arist.*Pol*.1262[a]22 (dub.sens.), Xenarch.14, etc.—Not to be taken as Adj. in γυναῖκα θήσατο μαζόν Il.24.58. (Cf. Ved. *gnā-* (freq. disyll.), Skt. *janis.*)

γύννις, ιδος, ὁ, *a womanish man*, ποδαπὸς ὁ γ.; of Bacchus, A.*Fr*.61, cf. Theoc.22.69 (s.v.l.), Ael.*VH*12.12, Lib.*Or*.64.49.

2. = ἵππουρις, Ps.-Dsc.4.46, 47.

γύον, τό, = γύης, Sch.Od.18.374.

γύος, ὁ, *field* (esp. as enclosed by dikes, opp. γῆ χέρσος), *PLips*.106.16 (i. A.D.), *PTeb*.373.7 (ii A.D.), *BGU*1132.10, *CPap.Jud*.142 etc.

γυπαιετούς, bird name, perh. error for γρυπ-, or ὑπαιετούς, Suid.

γῡπαιεύς, έως, ὁ, title of Apollo, Conon35.5.

γῡπᾰλέκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *vulture-cock*, fabulous bird, *PMag.Berol*.2.18.

γῡπάριον, τό, Dim. of sq., *nest, cranny*, Ar.*Eq*.793.

γῡπη, ἡ, *hollow cavity*, Call.*fr*.43.71 Pf., γύπη· κοίλωμα γῆς. θαλάμη. γωνία Hsch. and cf. Id. s.v. γύπας; in Hsch. also, perh. by folk-etymology, *vulture's nest*.

γῡπιαῖος, α, ον, = γύπινος, Tz.*H*.12 No.439 tit.

γῡπιάς, άδος, ἡ, *vulture-haunted*, πέτρα A.*Supp*.796 (lyr.), (or? *hollow*, cf. γύπη), **-ινος,** η, ον, *of a vulture*, πτέρυξ Luc.*Icar*.11, πτερά *Edict.Diocl*.18.10.

γῡπίς, ίδος, ἡ, = γυπιάς, in place-name, ἐκ τᾶν γυπίδων πετρᾶν *SEG*34.384 (Delphi, ii B.C.).

γῡπογίγας [ῐ], αντος, ὁ, in pl., 'men of prey', Marin.*Procl*.15.

γῡποειδής, ες, *vulture-like*: τὸ γ. Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.12.

γῡπόμορφος, ον, *having the form* (head) *of a vulture*, epith. of Isis, hymn in *POxy*.1380.66 (ii A.D.).

γυπόν· μακρόν, Hsch.

γῡπώδης, ες, = γυποειδής, *hooknosed*, Arist.*Phgn*.808[b]7.

γύπωνες, οἱ, dancers at Sparta οἱ δὲ γ. ξυλίνων κώλων ἐπιβαίνοντες ὠρχοῦντο, διαφανῆ ταραντινίδια ἀμπεχόμενοι, Poll.4.104, cf. ὑπογύπωνες.

γῡράλεος [ᾰ], α, ον, = γυρός, *rounded, curved*, Opp.*C*.1.57.

γυργᾰθίον, τό, Dim. of sq., in Alchemy, *net* for suspending substances in fluids, *PHolm*.18.17, Anon.Alch.360.15.

γυργᾰθός, (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.145, but γύργαθος in Mss.), **ὁ,** *wicker-basket, creel* (or perh. *net*), Ar.*Fr*.217, Aen.Tact.18.6, Timo 38, Luc.*DMeretr*.14.2, esp. a *bread-basket*, cf. Hsch. s.v. γυργαθόν; of the *net* woven by phalangia, Arist.*HA*555[b]10; *cage* for

insane patients, Paul.Aeg.3.14: prov., γυργαθὸν φυσᾶν, of labour in vain, Aristaen.2.20, also γουργαθός *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 18, al.:—also **γυργαθόν,** τό, *BGU*1092.29 (iv A.D.); cf. γεργαθός.

γυργαθώδης, ες, *resembling a* γυργαθός, Hsch. s.vv. σαργάναι and σεγάνιον.

γῡρεύω, *run round in a circle*, Str.6.1.8: c. acc. cogn., καμπτῆρας Babr.29.4.

γῡρητόμος, ον, perh. *trenched* (cf. γῦρος 2), αὖλαξ *AP*9.274 (Phil.).

γῡρίη, ἡ, a kind of *cake*, Luc.*Trag*.158.

γῠρῖνος, (so Hdn.Gr.1.183) or **γύρῑνος,** ὁ or *frog*, [βάτραχος] γ. Pl.*Tht*.161d, cf. Arat.947; χείρους γυρίνων οἱ ῥήτορες Lib.*Decl*.26.36.

γῠρῑνώδης, ες, *like a tadpole*, Arist.*HA*568a1.

γύριος [ῡ], α, ον, (γυρός) *circular, round*, λίμνη Anon.ap.Suid.

γῦρις, εως, ἡ, *the finest meal*, Dsc.2.85, Sor.1.118, Ath.3.115d, *POxy*.520.12 (ii A.D.):—also **γύριος,** prob. in *PSI*4.428.44 (iii B.C.), cf. *girius*, = *farina, pollen*, *Gloss*.

γῡριστήριον, κόσκινον, *sieve for* γῦρις, *Gloss*.

γῡριστός, ή, όν, *rounded, curved*, Sch.Philostr.p.579 B.

γῡρίτης [ῑ], (sc. ἄρτος), ου, ὁ, *bread of the finest meal*, *Gp*.20.41, Hsch.

γῡροδρόμος, ον, *running round in a circle*, πέτρος a millstone, *AP*9.20.

γῡροειδής, ές, *like a circle, round PMag*.3.139. Adv. -δῶς Dsc.2.173.

γῡρόθεν, Adv. *in a circle* Lib.*Descr*.30.14.

γῡρόμαντις, εως, ὁ, (γῦρις) = ἀλευρόμαντις, dub.l. in Artem.2.69.

γῡρός, ά, όν, *rounded, curved, crooked*, γυρὸς ἐν ὤμοισι *round*-shouldered, Od.19.246, cf. D.H.14.10, *Hymn.Is*.29; κέρας, ἄγκιστρα, *AP*6.255 (Eryc.), 28 (Jul.); κόνις, of a tomb, ib. 7.180 (Apollonid.); of wrestling, *contorted*, Philostr.*Gym*.11, 35: Comp. -ότερος Ael.*NA*4.34.

γῦρος, ὁ, *ring, circle*, Plb.29.11.5; γ. οὐρανοῦ, γῆς, LXXJb.22.14, Is.40.22; perh. an *ornament, bangle*, Men.334.

2. *trench* made round a tree, Thphr.*CP*3.4.1, Orph.*Fr*.280.4; γύρους περισκάψας Alciphr.3.13.

γῡρόω, *make round*, οὐρανόν LXXSi.43.12; *bend*, Opp.*H*.2.333; *wind*, τρίχα ἵππου *PHolm*.3.42 (γήρ- Pap.); *bind up*, Opp.*H*.4.419; ἐπ' αὐχένι δεσμὰ βραχίοσι γ. of a bride, ib. 159:—Pass., *to be bent*: hence of the aged, *to be weak* in body, *Com.Adesp*.969.

II. *plant in a* γῦρος, Arat.9, Ph.2.294; *make a* γῦρος *round* a tree, ib. 402, *Gp*.4.3.1:—Med., *dig, trench*, βώλακα γαίης Nic.*Al*.514.

III. intr., *curve* or *arch oneself*, of the ichneumon, Opp.*C*.3.440.

γυρτεύς· ἀνακρωτόφονος, Hsch.

γυρτόν· σκύφον (κυφόν Vossius), Id.

γύρωσις [ῡ], εως, ἡ, *making of a* (γῦρος 2), *POxy*.1631.11 (iii A.D.), *Gp*.2.46.4.

II. *giddiness, reeling*, Aq.Is.19.17.

γύρωτέον, *one must surround with a* γῦρος, τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς ib. 5.21.2.

γῦς, written for γύος, *PLond*.1.131r.82, al. (i A.D.).

γύψ, γῡπός, ὁ (ἡ only as v.l. in Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.12, gen. pl. γυπάων Opp.*C*.4.392), Ep. dat. γύπεσσι Il.11.162:—*vulture*, prob. including several species, 22.42, E.*Tr*.599, Arist.*HA*563a5, etc.

γυψεμπλαστής, οῦ, ὁ, = γυψωτής, Zonar.

γυψεμπλαστικός, ή, όν, *belonging to plasterers*, Phlp.*in APo*.382.16.

γυψίζω, *plaster with gypsum*, *PMag.Lond*.46.360, in sealing a jar, *PMich*. XII657.17 (ii/iii A.D.).

γυψική, ἡ, *tax on plasterers*, *BGU*471.15, *PFay*.23a.

γυψινος, η, ον, *made of gypsum* στεφάνιον *Inscr.Délos*1452 *B* 11 (ii B.C.), ἀγαλμάτιον *EM*530.15.

II. γ., τό, *room plastered with gypsum*, *BGU*1028.88 (ii A.D.), Ἰσιδώρου τὸ γύψινον (on a plaster-cast of a horse's nose-piece), *BE*1960.95 (iii/ii B.C.).

γυψίον, τό, = γύψος, *Stud.Pal*.10.259 (vi A.D.).

γυψισμός, ὁ, *plastering with gypsum*, *BGU*952.8 (pl., ii/iii A.D.).

γυψοειδής, ές, = γυψώδης, Paul.Aeg.6.21.

γυψοκόπος, *one who powders gypsum*, *ITyr*31.

γύψος, ἡ, *chalk*, Hdt.7.69, Pl.*Phd*.110c.

II. *gypsum*, Thphr.*Lap*.64, *BGU*952.8 (ii/iii A.D.).

2. plaster made from gypsum, Thphr.*Lap*.65, Ph.*Bel*.79.5; ἐν γύψῳ κείμενος embedded in *cement*, D.S.2.10, Arr.*An*.2.21.4.

γυψόω, *rub with chalk, chalk over*, Hdt.3.24, 8.27, Polyaen.6.18.1.

2. *plaster with gypsum*, *Gp*.4.15.13.

γυψώδης, ες, *chalky*, γάλα Sor.1.91, cf. Eust.1304.27.

γυψωσις, εως, ἡ, *plastering*, *Gp*.6 Arg.18.

γυψωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *plasterer*, *EM*811.36.

γυψωτός, ή, όν, *plastered*, Hsch. s.v. τιτανωτή.

γῶ, coined by Gramm., as etym. of χωρῶ, γαστήρ, γυνή, γωρυτός, etc., *Et.Gud*. s.v. γεγῶσα, cf. *EM*244.6, Philox.ap.Orion39.

γωγγάμη, = γαγγάμη, Hsch.

γωγώνη· φάρυγξ, Id.

γωλεός, ὁ, *a hole*, Arist.*HA*603a6 (v.l. φωλεός); **γωλιός,** Hsch.: heterocl. pl., φωλειοῦ ὑπὸ γωλεά Nic.*Th*.125; γωλειά Lyc.376. (Cf. Lith. *guõlis* 'lair'.)

γῶν, Ion. for γοῦν,

γωνά, ἡ, perh. = γωνία, *SEG*7.1047 (Syria).

γωνία, ἡ, *corner, angle*, Hdt.1.51, Pl.*Men*.84d, etc.; γ. ἐπίπεδος, στερεά, *plane, solid angle*, Euc.1 *Def*.8, 11 *Def*.11; αἱ πρὸς τῇ βάσει γ. *the angles* at the base, Id.1.5; ἡ ὑπὸ ΒΑΓ or ὑπὸ τῶν ΒΑΓ γ. *the angle* ΒΑΓ, Id.1.9, al.

2. metaph., *corner, secluded spot*, ἐν γωνίᾳ ψιθυρίζειν Pl.*Grg*.485d; ἐν γ. πεπραγμένον Act.Ap.26.26.

3. of the four *quarters* of the compass, Ptol.*Tetr*.29.

4. *joint*, Arist.*PA*690[a]13.

5. *spike of corn*, Sch.Hes.*Sc*.398.

6. *edge*, *point* of a sword, Eust.563.18.

II. *joiner's square*, Pl.*Phlb*.51c, Plu.*Marc*.19.

III. *cutwater* of bridge, D.S.2.8.

IV. of persons, *leader*, *chief*, LXX1Ki.14.38. (Akin to γόνυ.)

γωνιάζω, *place at an angle*, Porph.*in Cat*.132.31.

γωνιαῖος, α, ον, *on* or *at the angle*, λίθος LXXJb.38.6, cf. *IG*1^2.372.19; στυλίς D.H.3.22; μέρος τείχους J.*BJ*5.3.5; also γωνιήϊος *BCH*26.64 (Delph.), and γωνιεῖος *PRyl*.567.3 (iii B.C.).

II. *angular*, γ. ῥῆμα, i.e. hard to pronounce, Pl.Com.67.

III. γωνιαία (sc. λίθος), ἡ, a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.164.

γωνιακός, ή, όν, *angular*, *of*, *in* or *at angles*, συμβολαί Procl.*in Euc*.p.129 F.; κόσμοι Id.*in Ti*.1.454 D.; σδούς Sch.Ar.*Pl*.1059. Adv. -κῶς, γ. καὶ ἐπιπέδως Procl.*in Ti*.2.217 D.

γωνιασμός, ὁ, *squaring off corners*, Lys.*Fr*.61; name of a *proposition in geometry*, Hsch.: metaph., ἐπῶν γωνιασμοί *finishing* of verses *by square and rule*, Ar.*Ra*.956.

γωνίδιον, τό, Dim. of γωνία, Luc.*Nec*.17, M.Ant.3.10.

γωνιοβόμβυξ, ῡκος, ὁ, *one that buzzes in a corner*, nickname of Grammarians, Herodic.ap.Ath.5.222a.

γωνιοειδής, ές, *angular*, Arist.*GC*319[b]14, Thphr.*HP*1.10.1, al. (γωνο- codd.), *PHib*.1.16.42 (Thphr.(?)).

γωνιοομαι, Pass., *become angular*, Dsc.3.7, Eust.*Op*.292.33; γεγωνιωμένα σχήματα Procl.*in Euc*.p.163 F.

γωνιοποιέομαι, *from into an angle*:—Pass., Erot. s.v. ἐγγώνιος πῆχυς.

γωνιοπους, ὁ, ἡ, **-πουν,** τό, gen. ποδος, *crook-footed*, D.L.9.116.

γώνιος, = γωνιακός, εἴδη *Theol.Ar*.3 (s.v.l.); *angular*, σφυρίδια *PKlein.Form*.321.4 (vi A.D.).

γωνιόφυλλος, ον, *with pointed leaves*, Thphr.*HP*1.10.5.

γωνιώδης, ες, *angular*, Th.8.104; *at a sharp angle*, διαστροφή Hp.*Art*.47.

γωνιωμα, ατος, τό, = γωνία, Eust.1082.28.

γωνιωσις, εως, ἡ, name for a pulse, coined by Archig.ap.Gal.9.324.

II. *sharp point*, Sch.Gen.Il.8.297.

γωνιωτός, ή, όν, *angular*, Paul.Aeg.6.88.

γωνοειδής, ές, = γωνιο-, Democr.ap.Thphr.*Sens*.65, freq. written in codd. of Thphr.

γῶνορ, = γωνία (Lacon.), Hsch.

γωνορίσματα· γνωρίσματα, τοποθεσίαι, Id.

γῶνος· γουνός, ἕδος, καὶ παιδιά τις παλαιστρική, οἱ δὲ κώπη, Id., acc. to Theognost.*Can*.50 A., oxyt. in the sense of ἕδος (cf. γουνός), properisp. as παιδιὰ παλαιστρική.

γώνυμος· φερώνυμος Id.

γῶος· μνημεῖον, Id.

γωροῦται· σαρκοῖ (Lacon.), Id.

γωρῡτός, ὁ (ἡ *AP*6.34 (Rhian.)), *bow-case*, ἀπὸ ποσσάλου αἴνυτο τόξον αὐτῷ γωρυτῷ ὅς οἱ περίκειτο φαεινός Od.21.54; so prob. in Lyc.458, *AP*6.34 (Rhian.), J.*BJ*3.5.5, Luc.*Herc*.1, Q.S.3.35; γ. πλήρεις ὀϊστῶν Anon.ap.Suid., cf.*EM*244.7.

2. *quiver*

γώψ· κολοιός (Maced.), Hsch. ῞Αιδης, *Trag.Adesp*. l.c.

II. as Adj., *dividing earth*, i.e. *ploughing*, βοῦς A.R.1.1214; γεωμόρος τέχνα *IG*9(1).880 (Corc.).

Δ

Δ, δ, δέλτα (q.v.), fourth letter of the Gr. alphabet: as numeral, δ´, = τέσσαρες and τέταρτος, but ͵δ, = 4,000.

δᾰ, intens. Prefix, = ζα-, as in δάσκιος, δαφοινός.

δᾶ, expld. by the Sch.A.*Ag*.1072, *EM*60.8 as Dor. for γᾶ, γῆ, in Trag. (lyr.) φεῦ δᾶ, E.*Ph*.1296, Ar.*Lys*.198; οἰοῖ δᾶ φεῦ A.*Eu*.874; ἄλευ᾽ ἆ δᾶ Id.*Pr*.567; ὀτοτοτοτοῖ ποποῖ δᾶ Id.*Ag*.1072; οὐ δᾶν no *by earth*, Theoc.4.17 (v.l. γᾶν):—prob. an exclamation of horror.

δαάναι· δύεσθαι, ὅσον εἰς τὴν χρείαν τοῦ στήμονος μεριζόμενον καθάπτεσθαι, Hsch.

δαβελός, [i.e. δαϝ], = δαλός (Lacon.), Id.

δυβῆ· καυθῇ (Lacon.), Id.

δαγκάνω, = δάκνω cf. Heraclid.ap.Eust.28.42, Hdn.Gr.1.451, etc.

δάγκολον, τό, = δρέπανον, Hsch.; cf. ζάγκλη.

δάγμα, ατος, τό, v. δάχμα.

δάγμνος (sic)· οἰκτρός, πένης, ἐλεεινός, Hsch.

δαγμός, ὁ, = δηγμός, Ruf.*Fr*.64.20.

δαγνόν· πυκνόν, Hsch.

δαγόμενον· ἐρρωμένον, Id.

δᾱγύς, ῦδος, ἡ, *wax doll*, *puppet*, Theoc.2.110, gen. pl. δαγ[ύ]δων Erinn. in *Suppl.Hell*.401.21.

δαδαίνω, = δανδαίνω, Hsch.

Δᾳδᾱφόριος, ὁ, (sc. μήν), name of a month at Delphi, *SIG*729.1, etc.:

-φόρια, τά, *torchlight festival held in this month*, *CID*1 9.D4 (Δαιδᾱφ[ό]ρια, iv B.C.).

δᾳδηφόρος, ον, *torch-bearing*, epith. of κόρη, *App.Anth*.1.266c (Eleusis).

δᾴδινος, η, ον, (δᾴς) *of pine wood*, Gal.19.738, Aët.3.141, σπάθη δ. Heras.ap.Gal.13.781.13.

δᾳδίον, τό, Dim. of δαΐς, δᾴς, *splinter of pine wood*, Dsc.1.69, 2.73; *little torch*, δ. χρυσοῦν ἐπὶ βάσεως *Inscr.Délos*1417 *A* i 80 (ii B.C.), al., Iamb.*Protr*.21. ις´, Procop.*Goth*.2.20, Poll.10.111; used of *firewood*, Ar.*Eq*.921.

2. *dilator* (cf. δαΐς 4), Hp.*Mul*.1.13, 2.133.

δᾳδίς, ίδος, ἡ, *a torch-feast*, Luc.*Alex*.39.

δᾳδοκοπέω πεύκην, *cut out the resin-glut* from it, Thphr.*CP*5.16.2 (Pass.).

δᾳδόομαι, Pass., (δᾴς) *become afflicted with resin-glut*, Thphr.*CP*5.11.3.

δᾳδοσχίστης, ου, ὁ, *one who splits pine-brands*, *IG*2.1557.29.

δᾳδουργέω, = δᾳδοκοπέω, Thphr.*CP*5.16.2:—Pass., Id.*HP*4.16.1.

δᾳδουργός, ὁ, *one who cuts pines for torches*, ib. 3.9.3.

δᾳδουχέω, *carry a torch*, esp. in pageants, E.*Tr*.343, Luc.*Cat*.22.

2. *hold the office of* δᾳδοῦχος 1.1, *IG*2.1413, 1414.

II. c. acc., *celebrate*, τὰ μυστήρια Them.*Or*.5.71a:—Med., γόον οὐχ ὑμέναιον ἐδᾳδουχήσατο *Epigr.Gr*.413:—Pass., *to be illuminated*, Socr.Rhod.1.

δᾳδουχία, ἡ, *torch-bearing*, *SEG*30.93 (Eleusis, i B.C.), LXX2Ma.4.22, Plu.2.621c, Luc.Alex.38.

δᾳδουχικός, ή, όν, of a δᾳδοῦχος I 1, ἱεροφαντικῶν καὶ δ. οἴκων *IG*4.84.30 (Epid., i A.D.).

δᾳδουχος, ὁ, (ἔχω) *torch-bearer*, App.*BC*2.17: but usu. of the holder of a hereditary office at the mysteries of the Eleusinian Demeter, X.*HG*6.3.3, Arist.*Rh*.1405a20, *IG*1.76.25, *SIG*587.305; δ. Κόρης *IG*3.172.9, also fem., *AJA*37.239 (Latium, ii A.D.); of Persephone, *IG*12(5).229.23 (Paros).

2. metaph., δᾳδοῦχοι τῆς σοφίας Plu.2.10e.

3. of the Sun, Cleanth.*Stoic*.1.123.

II. *torch-stand, candelabrum*, *CIG*4647 (Bostra): also in Lacon. form **δᾳδῶχορ,** Hsch.

δᾳδοφορέω, *carry torches*, Luc.*Peregr*.36.

II. *produce* δαΐς, Thphr.*HP*9.2.8.

δᾳδοφόρος, ον, *torch-bearing*, Ἑκάτα, δαϊδοφόρε B.*fr*.31.1 S.-M., *IG*2.5146; δᾳδοφόροι μελανέμονες of the Furies, *Suppl.Hell*.1154.

δαδύσσομαι, *to be distracted*, ἐν ὅσσῳ δέει δαδύσσεσθε Sophr.117.

δᾳδώδης, ες, *resinous*, Thphr.*HP*3.9.7, 9.2.5 (Comp.), Plu.2.648d.

δᾳδωσις, εως, ἡ, *the disease of resin-glut*, Thphr.*CP*5.11.3.

δαεγώ οἶδα, ἐπίσταμαι, Hsch.

δαεινόν· κλαύσιμον, Id. (leg. καυσ-).

Δάειρα, [ᾰ], ἡ, *Knowing one*, epith. of Persephone at Athens, Pherecyd.45 J., Lyc.710, *IG*2.741 *Ab.* 2: **Δαῖρα,** also, of Hecate, δαῖραν μουνογένειαν A.R.3.847, A.*Fr*.277, *IG*2.1358.12:—**Δαειρίτης,** ου, ὁ, *her priest*, Poll.1.35.

δαείω, δαήμεναι, v. * δάω.

δαελόν· διάδηλον Hsch.; cf. διάλον ib.

δαελός, Syracusan form of δᾶλός, τὸν δαελὸν σβῆτε, Sophr. in *PSI*1214.13; cf. δαλός .. καὶ δαελὸς παρὰ Σώφρονι *EM*246.35.

δᾰερός, (δαίω A) *hot*, cj. in Emp.90; also, *black*, or *burnt*, Hsch.

δαηθμόν· ἐμπρησμόν, Hsch.

δαήμεναι· ἔμπειροι γυναῖκες, Id.

δαημοσύνη, ἡ, *skill, knowledge*, A.R.2.175 (pl.), 4.1273, Orph.*A*.728 (pl.), Them.*Or*.33.366a, Max.454.

δαημων, ον, gen. ονος, contr. pl. δῦμονες (codd. δαήμονες) perh. in Archil.3.4 W. (for v.l. v. δαίμων B), (δαῆναι) *knowing, experienced in* a thing, τέκτονος ἐν παλάμῃσι δαήμονος Il.15.411; ἐν πάντεσσ᾽ ἔργοισι δαήμονα 23.671: c. gen. rei, δαήμονι φωτὶ ἐΐσκω

ἄθλων Od.8.159, cf. Democr.197: w. κατὰ πόλμον Arr.*Tact*.12.1, c. inf., κοσμῆσαι δ. *knowing best how to* .., Arr.*An*.7.28.2; χρήματα φυλάττειν δ. Them.*Or*.2.25c: Comp. -έστερος Eun.*VS*p.499 B., Procop.*Arc*.*Praef*.: Sup. -έστατος X.*Cyr*.1.2.12, Agath.5.6. Adv. Sup. -έστατα Id.3.25.

δαῆναι, v. * δάω.

δᾱήρ, έρος, ὁ, voc. δᾶερ, Il.3.180, 6.344, gen. written δῆρος *IKios*53.3, cf. gen. pl. infra: dat. written τῷ δαιρι (sic) *JHS*37.105, cf. *BCH*8.382, Buresch *Aus Lydien*116:—*husband's brother, brother-in-law*: gen. pl. as disyll., δαέρων ἢ γαλόων Il.24.769. (cf. Skt. *devár-*, Lith. gen. sg. *dieve͂rs*, Slav. *děverĭ*, Lat. *lēvir*.)

δαηρόν· θερμόν, λαμπρόν, καυματηρόν, *EM*244.42, cf. Hsch.; perh. to be read in Emp.90, cf. δαερός.

δάης· μάχης μεγάλης, Hsch.

δάησις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *learning, understanding*, δ. καὶ ἐμπειρία *EM*250.53.

δάθεα· ἅρπη, θρεάτια (Tarent.), Hsch.

δάθιος, v. ζάθεος.

δαί, colloquial form of δή, used after interrogatives, to express wonder or curiosity, τίς δ. ὅμιλος ὅδ' ἔπλετο*;* Od.1.225; ποῦ δ. νηῦς ἕστηκε*;* 24.299, cf. A.D.*Synt*.78.2 (but wrongly read by Aristarch. for δ' αἱ Il.10.408): freq. in Com., τί δ. σὺ .. πεποίηκας*;* Ar.*Eq*.351; mostly in a separate clause, τί δ.*; what? how?* Pherecr.93, Ar.*Eq*.171, al.; τί δ. σύ*;* Id.*Av*.136; πῶς δ.*;* Id.*V*.1212; dub. l. in A.*Pr*.933, *Ch*.900, S.*Ant*.318, but prob. to be read E.*Med*.1012, *Ion*275, al.: freq. in codd. of Pl., but prob. f.l. for δέ, as in Ar.*Ach*.912.

δαΐ [ῐ], Ep. dat. of δαΐς.

δαϊγμός, ὁ, *division, partition*, *EM*613.45.

δαιδᾰικός, ή, όν, *skilfully wrought*, δαιδαλικοὺς λιβάνους Σμύρνης *Suppl.Hell*.1062.

Δαιδᾰ́λειος, α, ον, *of* or *named after Daedalus*, ἀγάλματα ἃ ἐκαλεῖτο Δαιδάλεια *Lindos* 2C.61, cf. Ar.*fr*.202 K.-A., D.S.4.30.1; neut. subst. *sanctuary of Daedalus*, *Ath.Agora*XIX P5, 11, 12, 22 (written -ειον and -εον, Athens, iv B.C.); cf. Myc. place-name *da-da-re-jo-(de)* (neut. acc.).

δαιδᾰλέοδμος, ον, *with artificial fragrance*, μύρα Emp.128.5.

δαιδάλεος [ᾰ], (not -έος, Hdn.Gr.1.114), α, ον: (δαιδάλλω):— *cunningly* or *curiously wrought*, in Hom. always of metal or wood, ζωστήρ, θώρηξ, σάκος, θρόνος, Il.4.135, 8.195, 19.380, Od.1.131; λάρναξ Simon.37.1, B.5.140; also of embroidery, Hes.*Th*.575, E.*Hec*.470 (lyr.), Theopomp.Com.33.

2. of natural objects, *dappled, spotted*, etc., of fish, Alex.17; of deer, Nonn.*D*.5.391; *shot with light, sheeny*, Opp.*C*.1.218.

II. *cunning*, χείρ Pl.*Epigr*.22: Ἥφαιστος *AP*9.755.

δαιδᾰλεύομαι, = δαιδάλλω, Ph.1.666.

δαιδᾰλεύτρια, ἡ, *skilful workwoman*, Lyc.578.

δαιδάλλω, Act. only in pres. and impf.:—*work cunningly, embellish*, σάκος .. πάντοσε δαιδάλλων Il.18.479; λέχος ἔξεον .. δαιδάλλων χρυσῷ τε καὶ ἀργύρῳ ἠδ' ἐλέφαντι Od.23.200; of a *painter* or *sculptor*, Opp.*C*.1.335, *IG*14.967:—Pass., to be *spotted, marked*, σφραγῖσι Opp.*C*.1.324.

2. metaph., δ. πόλιν εὐανορίαισι Pi.*O*.5.21; δ. ἔπεσιν Id.Pi.*Parth*.2.32:—Pass., δεδαιδαλμένοι ψεύδεσι μῦθοι Id.*O*.1.29; πλοῦτος ἀρεταῖς δεδ. ib. 2.53; [μέλη] δαιδαλθέντ' ἀοιδαῖς Id.*N*.11.18.

δαίδαλμα, ατος, τό, *work of art*, θεῶν Theoc.1.32, cf. Luc.*Am*.13; τὰ τῆς οἰκοδομίας δ. Agath.2.15.

δαιδαλόεις, εσσα, εν, = δαιδάλεος, τεύχεα Q.S.1.141; βρέτας χρυσῷ δ. *AP*9.332 (Nossis).

δαίδαλος, ον, *cunningly* or *curiously wrought*, μάχαιρα Pi.*N*.4.59 (Did., Δαιδάλου codd.); πέπλος A.*Eu*.635: in Hom. only neut. as Subst., ὃς χερσὶν ἐπίστατο δαίδαλα πάντα τεύχειν .. to frame all *cunning works*, Il.5.60, al.; τεκτόνων δ. Pi.*P*.5.36, cf. Opp.*C*.1.355: also in sg., Od.19.227.

2. *spotted, speckled*, or perh. rather *sheeny, shot with light*, of fish, Opp.*C*.1.58.

II. as pr. n., Δαίδαλος, ὁ, *Daedalus*, i.e. *the Cunning Worker, the Artist*, traditional name for the first sculptor, Il.18.592, Pl.*Men*.97d: hence δαίδαλα, τά, = *statues*, Paus.9.3.2: also Δαίδαλα, τά, festival of Hera at Plataea, ib., Plu.*Daed*.tit.

δαιδαλούργημα, ατος, τό, = δαίδαλμα, δ. χάλκειον Vett.Val.275.4.

δαιδαλουργία, ἡ, *cunning workmanship*, *Corp.Herm*.3.3.1.

δαιδαλουργός, όν, *cunningly wrought*, ἀνδριάντες Zen.3.7.

δαιδᾰλόχειρ, ὁ, ἡ, gen. χειρος, *cunning of hand*, *AP*6.204 (Leon.).

δαιδαλόω, = δαιδάλλω, poet. inf. fut. -ωσέμεν Pi.*O*.1.105.

δαιδήσσουσι· βασανίζουσι, Hsch.

δαιδύσσεσθαι· ἕλκεσθαι, Id.; cf. δαδύσσομαι.

δαιέλιξι· τοῖς πεπυρακτωμένοις ξύλοις μετὰ προσβολῆς πυρσῶν (Arg.), Id.

δαιημός, ὁ, *division*, Id. (leg. δαιθμός).

δαιῆσαι· διδάξαι, Id.; cf. *δάω.

δαΐζω, aor. ἐδάϊξα (v. infr.):—Med. fut. δαΐσονται Man.4.615:—Pass. (v. infr., cf. δαίω B):—poet. (Trag. in lyr.), *cleave asunder*, πάντα διεμοιρᾶτο δαΐζων Od.14.434; χιτῶνα περὶ στήθεσσι δαΐξαι Il.2.416, cf. 7.247; δαΐζων ὀξέϊ χαλκῷ 24.393; κάρανα δαΐξας A.*Ch*.396.

2. *slay*, δαΐζων ἵππους τε καὶ ἀνέρας Il.11.497; τέκνον δαΐξω A.*Ag*.208: freq. in Pass., χαλκῷ δεδαϊγμένος Il.22.72, etc.; δεδαϊγμένος ἦτορ *pierced through* the heart, 17.535; δεδαϊγμένον ἦτορ a heart *torn* by misery, Od.13.320; ἐκ βελέων δαϊχθείς Pi.*P*.6.33; ἐξ ἐμᾶν χερῶν E.*IT*872.

3. *rend*, χερσὶ κόμην ἤσχυνε δαΐζων Il.18.27 (so in Med. fut., Man. l.c.); δαΐζειν πόλιν *destroy* it *utterly*, A.*Supp*.680, cf. *Ch*.396.

4. *divide*, ἐδαΐζετο θυμὸς ἐνὶ στήθεσσιν Ἀχαιῶν their soul *was divided* within them, Il.9.8; δαϊζόμενος κατὰ θυμὸν διχθάδια *divided* or *doubting* between two opinions, 14.20; δαΐζειν ἐννέα μοίρας *to divide into* .., Orph.*L*.712.

5. = δαινύναι (q.v.), θυσίας ἃς δαΐζοι ἁ πόλις *IG*7.207 (Aegosthena). [δᾰ-; but δᾱ- Il.11.497, A.*Ch*.396.] (Prob. δαϝίζω from *δα-ϝο-ς '*cut*'; cf. δᾰ-τέομαι.)

δαιθμός, ὁ, (δαίω B) *allotment* of land, *IG*14.35 2 ii 23 (Halaesa), *IG*9(1).609.10 (Naupactus, v. B.C.), cf. ἀνδαιθμός, δασμός.

II. *rule of distribution*, *IG*12(5).50 (Naxos).

δαϊθρᾰσής, ές (δάϊς) gen. δαϊθρασέος *bold in battle*, Euph. in *Suppl.Hell*.415 i 7.

δᾱϊκτάμενος, η, ον, *slain in battle*, Il.21.146, 301.

δᾱϊκτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *slayer, murderer*, of Ares, cj. for διακτήρ *Lesb.fr.adesp*.6 L.-P.

2. as Adj., *heart-rending*, γόος A.*Th*.916 (lyr.).

δᾱϊκτής, οῦ, ὁ, = foreg.2, φθόνος *Anacreont*.40.10 (prob.).

δᾱϊκτός, ή, όν, *to be slain*, Orph.*A*.976.

δᾱϊκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = δαϊκτήρ 2, γάμος A.*Supp*.798 (lyr.).

δαῖμα· σπιθαμήν, καὶ τὸ ἔγκωλον τοῦ σχοινίου, στήμονα δὲ (i.e. δίασμα) Ταραντῖνοι, Hsch.

δαιμοδία· ἡ τῶν ἀρίστων ἐπιβολή, Id.

δαιμοί· οἱ καταδικασθέντες τὰς οὐσίας εἰς βασιλέως, Id.

δαιμονᾱ́, ἁ, *distribution*, prob. in Alcm.65 P., cj. in A.*Eu*.727.

δαιμονάω, *to be under the power of a* δαίμων, *to suffer by a divine visitation*, δαιμονᾷ δόμος κακοῖς A.*Ch*.566; δαιμονῶντες ἐν ἄτᾳ Id.*Th*.1008 (lyr.): abs., *to be possessed, to be mad*, E.*Ph*.888, X.*Mem*.1.1.9, Plu.*Marc*.20, etc.; δαιμονᾷς Men.140.

δαιμονητιᾷ· δαιμονίζεται (Cret.), Hsch.

δαιμονιάζομαι, = δαιμονίζομαι III, *PMag.Par*.1.3007.

δαιμονιακός, = δαιμονικός, *PMag.Osl*.1.143 (-ων-).

δαιμονιάω, *to be possessed of a God*, Phld.*D*.1..18.

δαιμονιάρχης, ου, ὁ, *ruler of demons*, Lact.*Inst*.2.14.6.

δαιμονίζομαι, Med., = δαιμονάω, ἄλλος κατ᾽ ἄλλην δαιμονίζεται τύχην each one hath his own *fate appointed*, Philem.191.

II. as Pass., *to be deified*, S.*Fr*.173 (so expld. by *AB*90; Act. in Hsch.).

III. *to be possessed by a demon* or *evil spirit*, Ev.Matt.4.24, al., Plu.2.706d.

δαιμονικός, ή, όν, of persons or animals, *possessed by a demon*, ζῷον Plu.2.362f: of things, *sent by a demon*, οὐ θεῖον, ἀλλὰ δ. ib. 996c, cf. 458c; δ. δύναμις ib. 363a.

δαιμόνιον, τό, *divine Power, Divinity*, Hdt.5.87, E.*Ba*.894 (lyr.), Isoc.1.13, Pl.*R*.382e, etc.; τὸ δαιμόνιον ἄρ᾽ ἢ θεὸς ἢ θεοῦ ἔργον Arist.*Rh*.1398ᵃ15, cf. 1419ᵃ9; οἱ θεοὶ εἴσονται καὶ τὸ δ. D.19.239; φοβεῖσθαι μή τι δ. πράγματ᾽ ἐλαύνῃ some *fatality*, Id.9.54; τὰ τοῦ δ. the favours of *fortune*, Pl.*Epin*.992d.

II. *inferior divine being*, μεταξὺ θεου τε καὶ θνητοῦ Id.*Smp*.202e; καινὰ δ. εἰσφέρειν X.*Mem*.1.1.2, Pl.*Ap*.24c, cf. Vett.Val.67.5, etc.; applied to the '*genius*' of Socrates, X.*Mem*.1.1.2, Pl.*Ap*.40a, *Tht*.151a, *Euthphr*.3b.

2. *evil spirit* δ. φαῦλα Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.338, cf. LXXDe.32.17,To.3.8, Ev.Matt.7.22, al., *PMag.Lond*.1.46.120 (iv A.D.).

δαιμονιόπληκτος, ον, *afflicted by evil spiritis*, *PMag.Leid.V*.9.1, Ptol.*Tetr*.169: Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).165, Subst. **-πληξία,** ἡ, ib. 170, Petas.ap.Olymp.Alch.p.95 B.

δαιμονιόπλοκος, ον, *exposed to assaults of evil spirits, in their grip*, v.l. for δαιμονιόπληκτος, Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).165; cf. θεόπλοκος.

δαιμόνιος, α, ον : also ος, ον A.*Th*.892, Lys.6.32, *OGI*383.175 (Commagene):—*of* or *belonging to a* δαίμων: properly *miraculous marvellous*, but:

I. in Hom. only in voc., δαιμόνιε, -ίη, *good sir*, or *lady*, addressed to chiefs or commoners, Il.2.190, 200, al., Hes.*Th*.655: pl., Od.4.774: esp. in addressing strangers, 23.166, 174; used by husbands and wives, Il.6.407, 486 (Hector and Andromache), 24.194 (Priam to Hecuba): later c. gen., δαιμόνιε ἀνδρῶν Hdt.4.126, 7.48, 8.84: freq. in Com., in an iron. sense, ὦ δαιμόνι᾽ ἀνδρῶν Ar.*Ec*.564, 784, etc.; ὦ δαιμόνι᾽ Id.*Ra*.44, 175; ὦ δαιμόνι᾽ ἀνθρώπων Id.*Av*.1638, cf. Pl.*R*.344d, 522b, *Grg*.489d, etc.

II. from Hdt. and Pi. downwds. (Trag. in lyr.), *heaven-sent, miraculous, marvellous*, βῶλαξ Pi.*P*.4.37; τέρας B.15.35, S.*Ant*.376; ὁρμή Hdt.7.18; ἀραί, ἄχη, A.*Th*.892, *Pers*.581; ἡ φύσις δ. ἀλλ᾽ οὐ θεία Arist.*Div.Somn*.463ᵇ14; εὐεργεσία D.2.1; εἰ μή τι δ. εἴη were it not *a divine intervention*, X.*Mem*.1.3.5, cf. S.*El*.1270; τὰ δαιμόνια *visitations of heaven, ways of God*, Th.2.64, X.*Mem*.1.1.12; πολλαὶ μορφαὶ τῶν δ. E.*Alc*.1159, al.; δ. ἀνάγκη Lys. l.c.; δ. τύχη of *ill* fortune, Pl.*Hp.Ma*.304b; Ἄπολλον, ἔφη, δαιμονίας ὑπερβολῆς! Id.*R*.509c.

2. of persons, τῷ δ. ὡς ἀληθῶς καὶ θανμαστῷ Id.*Smp*.219b; ὁ περὶ τοιαῦτα σοφὸς δ. ἀνήρ ib. 203a; δαιμόνιος τὴν σοφίαν Luc.*Philops*.32: Comp. -ώτερος D.C.53.8.

III. Adv. -ίως *by Divine power*, opp. ἀνθρωπίνως, Aeschin.3.133, cf. Pl.*Ti*.25e; *marvellously*, Ar.*Nu*.76; δ. περί τι ἐσπουδακώς Aeschin.1.41; δ. ποιεῖ, of remedies, Aët.15.14, al.; [οἶνος] δ. γέρων Alex.167.5; δ. καὶ μεγαλοπρεπῶς prob. in Epicur.*Fr*.183 (cf. δάϊος); neut. pl. as Adv., δαιμόνια Ar.*Pax*585; δαιμονιώτατα ἀποθνήσκει *most clearly by the hand of the gods*, X.*HG*7.4.3: also in fem. dat., δαιμονίᾳ, formed like κοινῇ, θεσπεσίῃ, etc., Pi.*O*.9.110.

δαιμονιοῦχος αἰτία, *spiritual* cause, Procl.*in Prm*.p.513 S.

δαιμονίς, ίδος, ἡ, fem. of δαίμων, Procl.*in Ti*.1.47 D., *in Prm*.p.643 S., Herm.*in Phdr*.p.87 A.:—also **-ισσα,** ἡ, *PMag.Leid.W*.16.48.

δαιμονισμός, ὁ, *demoniac possession*, Vett.Val.2.18.

δαιμονιώδης, ες, *like a demon*, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.293; *demoniacal, devilish*, Ep.Jac.3.15; *like* a δαίμων, Procl.*in Ti*.1.113 D.

δαιμονοβλάβεια [ᾰ], ἡ, *heaven-sent visitation*, Plb.28.9.4.

δαιμονοκλησία, ἡ, *invocation of spirits*, Anon.Alch.397.15 (sp. δημ-).

δαιμονομᾰχέω, *fight against heaven*, Eust.1097.6.

δαιμονοπλήξ, ῆγος, *smitten of heaven*, cj. in S.*Fr*.221.13.

δαιμονοπληξία, ἡ, = δαιμονιοπλ-, Petas.ap.Olymp.Alch.p.97 B.

δαιμονοτάκτης, ου, ὁ, *ruler of demons*, *PMag.Par*.1.1374 (pl., written δαιμονατ.).

δαιμονώδης, = δαιμονιώδης, φαντασία *IGLS*220 (iv/v A.D.).

δαίμων, ονος, voc. δαίμων S.*OC*1480 (lyr.), δαῖμον Theoc.2.11, ὁ, ἡ, *god, goddess*, of individual gods or goddesses, Il.1.222, 3.420, etc.; δαίμονι ἶσος 5.438; ἐμίσγετα δαίμονι δαίμων, of Φιλίη and Νεῖκος, Emp.59.1:—but more freq. of *the* unspecified agency affecting human fortunes, cf. Od.3.27; πρὸς δαίμονα against *the Divine power*, Il.17.98; σὺν δαίμονι by its grace, 11.792; στυγερὸς δέ οἱ ἔχραε δ. Od.5.396, cf. 10.64; δαίμονος αἶσα κακή 11.61; κατὰ δαίμονα, almost, = τύχη, by *chance*, Hdt.1.111; τύχᾳ δαίμονος Pi.*O*.8.67; ἄμαχος δ., i.e. Destiny, B.15.23: in pl., ὅτι δαίμονες θέλωσιν, what *the Gods* ordain, Id.16.117; ταῦτα δ᾽ ἐν τῷ δ. S.*OC*1443; ἡ τύχη καὶ ὁ δ. Lys.13.63, cf. Aeschin.3.111; κατὰ δαίμονα καὶ συντυχίαν Ar.*Av*.544.

2. merging into the sense *fortune, lot*, but still often conceived as an active agency, δαίμονα δώσω I will deal thee *fate*, i.e. kill thee, Il.8.166; freq. in Trag. of *good* or *ill fortune*, ὅταν ὁ δ. εὐροῇ A.*Pers*.601; δ. ἀσινής Id.*Ag*.1342 (lyr.); κοινός Id.*Th*.812; γενναῖος πλὴν τοῦ δαίμονος S.*OC*76; δαίμονος σκληρότης Antipho 3.3.4; ἔδωκε τῇ τύχῃ τὸν δ. surrendered his *fortunes* to events, E.*Ph*.1653, τὸν οἴακα στρέφει δ. ἑκάστῳ Anaxandr.4.6; personified as *the good* or *evil genius* of a family or person, δ.τῷ Πλεισθενιδῶν A.*Ag*.1569, cf. S.*OT*1194 (lyr.); ὁ ἑκάστου δ. Pl.*Phd*.107d, cf.*PMag.Lond*.121.505, Iamb.*Myst*.9.1; ὁ δ. ὁ τὴν ἡμετέραν μοῖραν λελογχώς Lys.2.78; ἅπαντι δ. ἀνδρὶ συμπαρίσταται εὐθὺς γενομένῳ μυσταγωγὸς τοῦ βίου Men.16.2 D.; δ. ἀλάστορες Id.8 D.; ὁ μέγας [τοῦ Καίσαρος] δ. Plu.*Caes*.69; ὁ σὸς δ. κακός ibid.; ὁ βασιλέως δ. Id.*Art*.15; ἦθος ἀνθρώπῳ δ. Heraclit.119; Ξενοκράτης φητὶ τὴν ψυχὴν ἑκάστου εἶναι δ. Arist.*Top*.112[a]37.

II. δαίμονες, οἱ, *souls of men of the golden age*, acting as tutelary deities, Hes.*Op*.122, Thgn.1348, Phoc.15, Emp.115.5, etc.; θεῶν, δ., ἡρώων, τῶν ἐν Ἅιδου Pl.*R*.392a: less freq. in sg., δαίμονι δ' οἷος ἔησθα τὸ ἐργάζεσθαι ἄμεινον Hes.*Op*.314; τὸν τὲ δ. Δαρεῖν ἀγκαλεῖσθε, of the deified Darius, A.*Pers*.620; νῦν δ' ἐστὶ μάκαιρα δ., of Alcestis, E.*Alc*.1003 (lyr.), cf.*IG*12(5).305.5 (Paros): later, of *departed souls*, Luc.*Luct*.24; δαίμοσιν εὐσεβέσιν, = *Dis Manibus*, *IG*14.1683; so θεοὶ δ., ib. 938, al.: also, *ghost*, Paus.6.6.8.

2. generally, *spiritual* or *semi-divine being* inferior to the Gods, Plu.2 415a, al., Sallust.12, Dam.*Pr*.183, etc.; esp. *evil spirit, demon*, Ev.Matt.8.31, *AJ*8.2.5; φαῦλοι δ. Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.46; δαίμονος ἔσοδος εἰς τὸν ἄνθρωπον, Aret.*SD*1.4; πρᾶξις ἐκβάλλουσα δαίμονας *PMag.Par*.1227.

3. ἀγαθὸς δ. *the Good Genius* to whom a toast was drunk after dinner, Ar.*V*.525, Nicostr.Com.20, D.S.4.3, Plu.2.655e, Philonid.ap.Ath.15.675b, Paus.9.39.5, *IG*12(3).436 (Thera), etc.; of Nero, ἀ δ. τῆς οἰκουμένης *OGI*666.3; of the Nile, ἀ. δ. ποταμός ib. 672.7 (i A.D.); of the tutelary genius of individuals (supr. I), ἀ. δ. Ποσειδωνίου *SIG*1044.9 (Halic.): pl., δαίμονες ἀ., = Lat. *Di Manes*, *SIG*1246 (Mylasa): Astrol., ἀγαθός, κακός δ., names of celestial κλῆροι, Paul.Al.*N*.4, *O*.1, etc. (Less correctly written Ἀγαθοδαίμων, q.v.).

B. = δαήμων, *knowing*, δαίμονες μάχης Archil.3.4 W., but δᾶμονες shd. prob. be written

δαίνῡμι, imper. δαίνῡμι Il.9.70, part. -ύντα Od.4.3: Ep. impf. δαίνῡ Il.23.29; δαίνυεν (from δ μνύω) Call.*Cer*.84: fut. δαίσω Il.19.299, A.*Eu*.305: aor. ἔδαισα Pi.*N*.9.24, Hdt.1.162, E.*Or*.15:—Med., δαίνῠται Il.15.99: 2 sg. subj. δαινύῃ Od.19.328; Ep.3 sg. opt. δαινῦτο Il.24.665; 3 pl. opt. δαινύατο Od.18.248; part. -ύμενος Cratin.142; 2 sg. impf. δαίνυ' (i.e. -υο) Il.24.63: fut. δαίσομαι Lyc.668, Herod.4.93, etc., (μετα-) Od.18.48: aor. ἐδαισάμην Archil.99, Pi.*P*.10.31, etc.; δαισάμενοι Od.18.408; [δαινῠῃ Od.19.328; but δαινῡῃ 8.243 (for wh. δαινύεαι shd. be read)]. (V. δαίω B.):—poet. Verb (used by Hdt.), *give a banquet* or *feast*, δαίνυ δαῖτα γέρουσι Il.9.70; ἔφασκες .. δαίσειν γάμον didst promise *to give* me a marriage-*feast*, 19.299, cf. Od.4.3, *h.Ven*.141, Pi.*N*.1.72; ὁ τοῖσι τάφον μενοεικέα δαίνυ Il.23.29, cf. Od.3.309; δ. ὑμεναίους, γάμους, E.*IA*123 (lyr.), 707.

2. c.acc.pers., *feast* one *on* a thing, τὸν .. Ἀστυάγης ἀνόμῳ τραπέζῃ ἔδαισε Hdt.1.162, cf. E.*Or*.15; ζῶν με δαίσεις *thou shalt be* my living *feast*, A.*Eu*.305.

II. Med., *have a feast given one, feast*, in Hom. more freq. than Act., Il.15.99, al., cf. Pi.*I*.6(5).36, Hdt.1.211; δαίσασθαι γάμον Archil. l.c.

2. c. acc., *feast on, eat*, δαῖτα, ἑκατόμβας, κρέα, Od.3.66, Il.9.535, Od.12.30; κρέα δαίνυσθαι Hdt.3.18, Ant.Lib.18.2 (but c. gen., Id.11.7); ἐδαίσατο παῖδα S.*Fr*.771.5, cf. *El*.543; μίαν δ. τράπεζαν *eat* at a common table, Theoc.13.38: of fire, *consume*, Pi.*N*.9.24, S.*Tr*.765; of poison, ib. 1088.

δαΐξανδρος, ον, *man-destroying* δ. πολέμῳ *CEG*798.1 (Delphi, iv B.C.), χεῖρες *Hymn.Is*.45, cf. *Sammelb*.5829, (= *GVI*1153).

δάϊος, contr. **δᾷος,** α, ον, Dor. for Ep. **δήιος** (contr. **δῇος** Thgn.552b), η, ον: also **δάϊος,** ον, E.*Tr*.1301 (lyr.), *HF*915 (lyr.) (Trag. always use the Dor. form): (δαίω A):—*hostile, destructive*, Hom. only in Il., δηΐου ἐκ πολέμου 7.119; δ. ἄνδρα 6.481: esp. as epith. of πῦρ, *burning, consuming*, 8.181, al.; δάϊοι *enemies*, Pi.*N*.8.28, A.*Ag*.559; λάφυρα δᾴων Id.*Th*.278 (dub. l.); ἐγχέων φόβημα δαΐων S.*OC*699 (lyr.): in sg., *fighting man*, Ar.*Ra*.1022; also δᾴου μάχας S.Ichn.239; δαΐον ὁρμάν *hostile*, Ar.*Nu*.335 (= [Philox.]18 (anap.)); ἔπιτε δαΐαν ὁδόν Ar.*Ra*.897 (lyr.), of armour, *warlike*, A.R.1.635, *AP*6.128 (Mnasalc.).

2. *unhappy, wretched*, A.*Pers*.282 (lyr.), etc., S.*Aj*.784, E.*Andr*.838 (lyr.).

II. (δαῆναι) *knowing, cunning*, τεχνίτης *APl*.4.119 (Posid.). Adv. δαΐως Epicur.*Fr*.183 codd. Plu. (δαιμονίως Usener). [δᾱϊος: but disyll. in Hom. where the last syll. is long; Trag., when disyll., written δᾷος, A.*Pers*.282; δῄϊων at the end of a pentam., *AP*6.123 (Anyte).]

δᾱϊόφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, (φρήν) *unhappy in mind, miserable*, A.*Th*.918 (lyr.).

δαϊόω, v. δηιόω.

Δαῖρα, v. Δάειρα.

δαΐς, δαΐδος, Att. contr. **δᾴς,** δᾳδός, ἡ: nom. sg. written **δαές** in *Inscr.Délos*1442 *B* 23 (ii B.C.), (δαίω A):—*fire-brand, pinetorch*, δαΐδων ὑπὸ λαμπομενάων Il.18.492; δαΐδας μετὰ χερσὶν ἔχοντες Od.7.101; δᾷδες, = λαμπάδες, Philyll.29; ἀραμένη δαΐδας *IG*12(5).229.8; ἔλαχεν μυστιπόλους δ, of a δᾳδοῦχος, ib. 3.172: in sg., Ar.*Nu*.1494, Antiph.199, 272: collective in sg., metaph., ἐπὶ τὴν δᾷδα προελθεῖν to come to the *funeral-torch*. i.e. end of life, Plu.2.789a, of wedding torches, [οὐ]δὲ γὰρ οὐ δαΐδων καὶ παστάδος ἔλλαχεν ἧμ[αρ] epigr. in *IEphes*.2101A.3

2. as collective noun, *pine-wood*, such as torches were made of, *SIG*57.32 (*Milet*, v B.C.), Ar.*Nu*.612, Th.7.53, X.*Cyr*.7.5.23, Arist.*Col*.791[b]24, *Supp.Epigr*.1.329.24.

3. *a disease in pines, resin-glut*, Thphr.*HP*3 9.5.

4. = δᾳδίον 2, Hp.*Mul*.2.133.

δάΐς ἡ, (δαίω A), *war, battle*, mostly in *apoc*. dat. δαΐ, as always in Hom., Il.13.286, al., cf. Hes.*Th*.650, A.*Th*.925: acc. δάΐν Call.*fr*.243, cf. Myc, *da-i-qo-ta*, compd. pers.n. (app. = Δηιφόντης).

δαίς, δαιτός, ἡ, (δαίω B) *meal, banquet*, δαὶς ἐΐση, *duly shared*, Il.15.95, etc.; δαὶς πίειρα sumptuous *banquet*, 19.179; *sacrificial feast*, βωμὸς ἐδεύετο δαιτὸς ἐΐσης 24.69; δαῖτα θάλειαν Hom.*Fr.inc*.4 Kinkel (cf. Od.17.382); Θυέστου δαῖτα παιδείων κρεῶν *the feast* of Th. on .., A.*Ag*.1242, cf. 1593: pl., Od.20.182, A.*Ch*.483: of beasts of prey, Il.24.43; [τούτοις] παρέξω δαῖθ' ὑφ' ὧν ἐφερβόμην S.*Ph*.957.

2. *meat, food*, E.*Cyc*.245, cf. Od.18.279.

3. personified, S.*Fr*.605. Rare in Prose (exc. in Homeric allusions, Pl.*Phdr*.247a, etc.) as Hdt.1.133, 211.

δαισάνη· πτισάνη, *EM*251.47.

δαίσιμος or δαίσιος *eatable*, Hsch., *EM*352.29.

Δαίσιος, ὁ, a Macedonian month, *SIG*700.39 (ii B.C.), Plu.*Alex*.16, *Cam*.19, *Arat*.53, etc.

δαῖσις, εως, ἡ, *division of property*, *Leg.Gort*.4.25, 5.47.

δαίστωρ, ὁ, perh. *consumer* or? *slaughterer*, δαίστορας ἀλλοτρίων epigr. in *SEG*26.1215.

δᾰΐσφαλτος, ον, *in which one is overthrown*, πάλη Lyc.170.

δαιτᾰλάομαι, *feast*, Lyc.654.

δαιτᾰλεύς, έως, ὁ, *banqueter*, ἄκλητος δ., of the eagle eating Prometheus' liver, A.*Pr*.1024: pl., *Com.Adesp*.30 D; Δαιταλῆς, play by Aristophanes.

δαιτᾰλουργία, ἡ, *cookery*, Lyc.199.

δαίτη, ἡ, poet. for δαίς, *feast, banquet*, Il.10.217 (pl.), Od.3.44, A.R.2.761, Call.*Aet*.1.1.5; of beasts, Opp.*H*.2.251, Nic.*Al*.380.

δαίτηθεν, Adv. *from a feast*, Od.10.216, Theoc.17.28.

δαιτήριον, τό, *place of distribution*, *EM*251.52, Zonar.

δαίτης, ου, ὁ, *priest who divided the victims*, E.*Fr*.472.12, (dub.), δαίτας· μεριστάς Hsch.; pers.n. Δαίτης a Trojan hero of feasting, Mimn.*fr*.18 W.

δαιτῐκλῠτός, 'α, ον, *famed for feats*, Κορίνθου δειράδ' ἐποψόμενος δαιτικλυτάν (codd. δαῖτα κλυτάν)Pi.*O*.8.52.

Δαιτίς, ἡ, epith. of Aphrodite, *IEphes*.1202.5 (iii A.D.).

δαιτόποινος, ον, unexpld. wd. in poet. word-list, *Suppl.Hell*.991.27.

δαιτρεία, ἡ, *place where meat is cut up*, Hdn.*Epim*.19.

δαιτρευτῶς, Adv. *by dividing* or *distributing*, Zonar

δαιτρεύω, *divide*, esp. *cut up* meat, δαιτρεῦσαί τε καὶ ὀπτῆσαι *to cut up* and roast it, Od.15.323; ἂν δὲ .. ἵστατο δαιτρεύσων *to carve*, 14.433; τὰ δ' ἄλλ' ἐς δῆμον ἔδωκε δαιτρεύειν *to cut up for distribution* among the people, Il.11.705, cf. 688; ἵππους δαίτρευον, of the Amazons, A.R.2.1176; τὰ πιότερα τῶν προβάτων Them.*Or*.13.171c; of animals, *devour* prey, Opp.*H*.2.294:—Med., ib. 606, Nonn.*D*.5.363, al.:—Pass., Lyc.160, etc.

δαιτρόν, τό, *one's portion*, δαιτρὸν πίνειν Il.4.262.

δαιτροπόνος, = σιτοπόνος, σιτοποιός, Hsch., *EM*252.4.

δαιτρός, ὁ, (δαίω) *one that carves and portions out*, esp. meat at table, Od.1.141, 17.331, Lyc.35, Nic.*Al*.258, Ath.1.12d.

II. hereditary priest who officiated at the Dipolia, Porph.*Abst*.2.30.

δαιτροσύνη, ἡ, *art of carving meat into portions*, Od.16.253 (pl.).

Δαίττης, ου, ὁ, epith. of Apollo and Artemis, Ἀπόλλωνι καὶ Ἀρτέμιδι Δαίτταις *SEG*7.17 (Susa, ii B.C.); τοῦ Ἀπόλλωνος καὶ τῆς Ἀρτέμιδος τῶν Δαιττῶν *OGI*244.22 (Daphne, ii B.C.).

δαιτῠμονεύς, Ep. gen. ῆος, ὁ, = sq., Nonn.*D*.2.666.

δαιτῠμών, όνος, ὁ, (δαίς) *one that is entertained, guest*, (but in Od.4.621 of *those who bring each his portion*) Hom. only in pl., Od.7.102, 148, al, Alcm.98 P., cf. Hdt.1.73, etc.: in sg., Pl.*R*.345c, Arist.*Pol*.1282[a]22.

δαιτύς, ύος, ἡ, Ep. for δαίς, *a meal*, Il.22.496.

δαΐφρων, ον, gen. ονος,

1. (δάϊς) *warlike, fiery*, Il.2.23, al. (not in Od.); Δατοῦς θυγάτηρ B.5.122, cf. 137, Q.S.1.47; δ. ἀλκή Id.1.218.

2. (δαῆναι) *wise, prudent*, Ὀδυσῆα δ. ποικιλομήτην Il.11.482, cf. Od.1.48, al.; of a charioteer, Il.24.325; *craftsman*, Od.8.373; of a woman, 15.356: hence δ. Περσεφόνεια *h.Cer*.359, cf. Pi.*P*.9.84. (δα(σ)ι-, cf. Skt. *dasrás* 'working miracles'.)

δαίω (A), Act. only pres. and impf. (but ἔδευσε may be for ἔδαυσε aor. 1, cf. infr. II, *Berl.Sitzb*.1902.1098):—Pass., pres. and impf., Hom.: aor. 2 subj. δάηται Il.20.316: also intr. in pf. 2 Act. δέδηα, plpf. δεδήειν (v. infr.); Ep. part. fem. δεδᾰμῖα Nonn.*D*.6.305: aor. part. δαισθείς E.*Heracl*.914 (if not from δαίνυμι): also aor. 2 subj. δαβῇ, ἐκδαβῇ, Hsch.: pf. Pass. δέδαυμαι (v. infr. II). *(δαϝ-γω, cf. δε- δαυμένος, δαβελός, Skt. *dunṓti* 'burn'):—poet. Verb, *light up, kindle*, δαῖέ οἱ ἐκ κόρυθός τε καὶ ἀσπίδος ἀκάματον πῦρ *she made* fire *burn* from .., Il.5.4, cf. 7; ἐκ δ' αὐτοῦ δαῖε φλόγα 18.206, cf. 227; so πῦρ καὶ φῶς δ. A.*Ch*.864 (lyr.); φλόγα Id.*Ag*.496: metaph., δαῖε δ' ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖς .. πόθον A.R.4.1147:—Pass., *blaze, burn fiercely*, ἐν πεδίῳ πῦρ δαίετο καῖε δὲ νεκρούς Il.21.343; πυρὶ ὄσσε δεδήει *blazed* with fire, 12.466; ἐν δέ οἱ ὄσσε δαίεται *blaze like fire*, Od.6.132; σεμνῶν ὀργίων ἐδαίετο φλόξ S.*Tr*.765: mostly metaph. sense, μάχη πόλεμός τε δέδηεν Il.20.18, al., cf. 12.35, 17.253; Ὄσσα δεδήει Rumour *spread like wild-fire*, 2.93, οἰμωγὴ .. δέδηε Od.20.353, Ὅμαδός τε Φόνος τ' Ἀνδροκτασίη τε δεδήει Hes.*Sc*.155; φιλοφροσύνη δεδήει *glowed*, Emp.130.2.

II. *burn up*, μῆρ' ἐπὶ βωμῶν *Epigr.Gr*.1035.20 (Pergam.); σάρκας ἔδευσε (sic) πυρί *Berl.Sitzb*. l.c.; τὰν χώραν δ. Decr.Byz.ap.D.18.90; *use cautery*, Hp.*Haem*.2 (very rare in Prose):—Pass., φλογὶ σῶμα δαισθείς E. l.c.; μηρίων δεδαυμένων Semon.30; ἐν ἔρωτι δεδ., prob. in Call.*Epigr*.50 (cf. δάκνω III).

δαίω (B), *divide*:—Act. is not found in this sense (for aor. ἔδαισα v. δαίνυμι), δαΐζω being used:—Pass., δαίεται ἦτορ my heart *is torn, distracted*, Od.1.48: Ep.3 pl. pf., Αἰθίοπας, τοὶ διχθὰ δεδαίαται ib. 23:—more freq. in Med., *distribute*, κρέα δαίετο 15.140; κρέα πολλὰ δαιόμενος 17.332; πήματα .. δαίονται βροτοῖς ἀθάνατοι Pi.*P*.3.81; cf. δατέομαι.

II. aor. ἔδαισα, *feast*, from Hdt. downwards, though formed from δαίω, belongs in sense to δαίνυμι (q.v.):—Med., *feast on*, [ἀμβροσίην] δαίονται *Conv*.72. (δαι- also in δαίς, δαίνυμι, etc.: prob. akin to δα- in δατέομαι.)

δάκαρ, v.l. for δάρκα, Dsc.1.13.

δᾰκέθῡμος, ον, *hart-eating, heart-vexing*, ἱδρώς Simon.58.5; ἄτη S.*Ph*.705 (lyr.).

Δᾱ́κεια, τά, games celebrating Trajan's conquest of Dacia, *Corinth* 8(1).77.

δᾰκετόν or **δάκετον,** τό, = δάκος I, Ar.*Av*.1069, Thphr.*HP*9.19.3, Ph.1.399, etc.: as Adj., δ. θηρία D.S.1.87, 20.42, Vett.Val.126.29.

δάκια· τὰ ἄγρια ὀρνιθάρια, Hsch.; but, = τὰ μικρὰ θηρία, *EM*245.33.

Δᾱκικός, ή, όν, *Dacian*, τὸ ἀγώνισμα τοῦ Δακικοῦ ἅρματος *PColl.Youtie*69.9 (A.D. 272); as title of Roman emperors, *SEG*31.1124 (A.D. 104), 24.486 (A.D. 114).

δακκύλιος, v. δάκτυλος.

δακνᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, *biter*, Phryn.*PS*p.64 B., gramm. in Gaisford Choerob.1p.43.

δακνάζω, = δάκνω, *AP*7.504 (Leon.).

II. metaph. in Pass., *to be afflicted, mournful*, imper. δακνάζου A.*Pers*.571.

δακνηρός, ά, όν, *biting*, ἔπη Phld.*Ir*.p.31 W.; δακνηρόν, τό, ib. p.75 W., Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44.

δακνίς, ἡ, a *bird*, Hsch.

δακνιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *biter, stinger*, v. μακιστήρ.

δακνω, Hippon49.6 (cj.), A.*Th*.399, etc.: fut. δήξομαι Hp.*Nat.Mul*.16, *Mul*.1.18 (v.l. δάξεται): pf. δέδηχα Babr.77: aor. 1 ἔδηξα late, Luc.*Asin*.9: aor. 2 (the only tense in Hom.) ἔδᾰκον Batr.181, Tyrt.10.32, etc., Ep. δάκε Il.5.493, redupl. δέδακε *AP*12.15 (Strat.): Ep. inf. δακέειν Il.17.572:—Pass., δάκνομαι Thgn.910: fut. δηχθήσομαι E.*Alc*.1100: aor. ἐδήχθην S.*Tr*.254, Ar.*Ach*.18, etc.; later ἐδάκην Aret.*SD*2.2: pf. δέδηγμαι Ar.*Ach*.1, etc.; Dor. δεδαγμένος Pi.*P*.8.87, Call.*Ep*.50 codd.:—*bite*, of dogs, δακέειν μὲν ἀπετρωπῶντο λεόντων Il.18.585; of a gnat, ἰσχανάᾳ δακέειν 17.572; στόμιον δ. *champ* the bit, A.*Pr*.1009; χεῖλος ὀδοῦσι δακών, as a mark of stern determination, Tyrt. l.c.: abs., δακὼν ἀνάσχου Men.*Sam*.141; δ. στόμα *bite* one's tongue, so as to refrain from speaking, πρὸ τῶν τοιούτων χρὴ λόγων δ. στόμα A.*Fr*.397, cf. S.*Tr*.976; δ. ἑαυτόν *to bite* one's lips for fear of laughing, Ar.*Ra*.43; so (by a joke παρὰ προσδοκίαν) δ. θυμόν Id.*Nu*.1369; δ. χόλον A.R.3.1170.

II. metaph. of pungent smoke and dust, *sting*, Ar.*Ach*.18, Lys.298, Pl.822; δ. ὄμματα, of dry winds, Hp.*Aph*.3.17.

III. of the mind, *bite, sting*, δάκε δὲ φρένας Ἕκτορι μῦθος Il.5.493, cf. Hes.*Th*.567; ἔσακε λύπη Hdt.7.16.ά; συμφορὰ δ. A.*Pers*.846; λόφοι δὲ κώδων τ' οὐ δάκνουσ' ἄνευ δορός *have* no *sting*, Id.*Th*.399; σαίνουσα δάκνεις S.*Fr*.885; τὸ δάκνον τῆς συμβουλῆς Jul.*Or*.7.207d; of love, πάντες οἱ ἐν ὥρᾳ τὸν φιλόπαιδα δάκνουσι Pl.*R*.474d:—freq. in Pass., δηχθεῖσα κέντροις .. ἠράσθη E.*Hipp*.1303; ἔρωτι δεδαγμένος Call. l.c.; of vexation, δάκνομαι ψυχήν Thgn.910; συμφορᾷ δεδαγμένοι Pi.l.c.; δέδηγμαι καρδίαν Ar.*Ach*.1; ὑπὸ τῆς δαπάνης Id.*Nu*.12; πρός τι, ἐπί τινι, at a thing, S.*Ph*.378, X.*Cyr*.4.3.3; ὑπὸ τῶν φιλοσοφίᾳ λόγων Pl.*Smp*.218a: c. part., ἐδήχθη ἀκούσας X.*Cyr*.1.4.13. (cf. Skt. *dáśati* 'bite', Goth. *tahjan* 'tear'.)

δακνώδης, ες, *biting, pungent*, Hp.*Aph*.5.20, Gal.6.237; *painful*, Mich.*in EN*499.3.

δάκος [ᾰ], εος, τό, (δάκνω) *animal of which the bite is dangerous, noxious beast*, A.*Pr*.583 (lyr.), Th.558; Ἀργεῖον δ., of the Trojan horse, Id.*Ag*.824; δάκη θηρῶν *ravenous* beasts, E.*Hipp*.646; θήρειον δ. Id.*Cyc*.325; generally, βλοσυρὸν δ., of a whale, Opp.*H*.5.333.

II. *bite, sting*, δ. κακαγοριᾶν Pi.*P*.2.58, cf. Opp.*H*.2.454, 5.30.

δακόσσαι· πορθῆσαι, Hsch.

δάκρυ, τό, used by Poets metri gr. for δάκρυον in sg. δάκρυ and dat. pl. δάκρυσι Il.9.570, etc.: dat. pl. sts. in Prose, Th.7.75, D.30.32, Ev.Luc.7.38: pl., δάκρη *An.Ox*.1.121 (cj. Bgk. in Pi.*Fr*.122.3, cf. δάκρυον 2):—*tear*, Il.2.266, Od.4.114, A.*Pr*.638, etc.; τοῦ ὅ γε δ. χέων Od.2.24.

II. generally, *drop*, λιβάνου Pi. l.c.; δ. πεύκινον E.*Med*.1200. (cf. Lat. *lacruma*, Goth. *tagr*, OE.*tear*.)

δακρύδιον, τό, Dim. of δάκρυ, = σκαμμωνία, Ps.-Dsc.4.170, cf. Alex.Trall.*Febr*.5.

δακρῦμα, ατος, τό, *that which is wept for, a subject for tears*, Orac.ap.Hdt.7.169.

II. *tear*, A.*Pers*.134 (lyr.), E.*Andr*.92 (pl.).

δακρυογόνος, ον, *author of tears*, Ἄρης A.*Supp*.682 (lyr.).

δακρυοεις, εσσα, εν, neut. -όειν A.R.4.1291: see also ζακρυόεις.

1. of persons, *tearful*, Il.21.506, etc.; γόος Od.24.323; δακρυόεν γελάσασα smiling *through tears*, Il.6.484.

2. of thins, *causing tears*, πόλεμος, ἄλγεα, θάνατος, 5.737, Hes.*Th*.227, etc.

δάκρυον, τό, used in sg. δάκρυον, pl. δάκρυα, -ύων, -ύοις, Ep. gen. pl. δακρυόφι (-φιν) Il.17.696, Od.5.152, etc.: (v. δάκρυ):—*tear*, δ. θερμὰ χέων Il.16.3; δ. λείβειν, εἴβειν, 13.88, Od.4.153; βλεφάρων ἄπο δ. ἧκεν 23.33; ἐς δάκρυα πεσεῖν Hdt.6.21; ἴσχειν πηγὰς δακρύων S.*Ant*.803 (lyr.), etc.; μετὰ πολλῶν δ. ἱκετεύειν Pl.*Ap*.34c.

2. *that which drops like tears, gum, sap*, τῆς ἀκάνθης Hdt.2.96; κρομμύου Hp.*Mul*.2.201; τῶν δένδρων Arist.*HA*553b28; ἀμπέλου *AP*11.298; τὸ ἤλεκτρον καὶ ὅσα λέγεται ὡς δάκρυα Arist.*Mete*.388b19; δ. κάμωνος, = σκαμμωνία, Nic.*Al*.484; of the bulbils of κρίνον (q.v.), Thphr.*HP*2.2.1, al.

II. = δάκρυμα I, *AP*7.527 (Theodorid.).

δακρῠοπετής, ές, *making tears fall*, πάθεα A.*Supp*.113 (lyr.). **-ποιός,** όν, *inducing tears*, Dsc.1.1.

δακρῠοτῖμος, ον, *honoured with tears*, Orph.*H*.56.6.

δακρυπλώω, (πλέω) *swim with tears*, of drunken men, Od.19.122.

δακρυρροέω, *melt into tears, shed tears*, S.*Tr*.326, Ph.2.179; χαρᾷ S.*El*.1313; ἐπὶ παισί E.*HF*1181; of the eyes, *run with tears*, Hp.*Epid*.4.25; ὄμμα δακρυρροοῦν E.*Alc*.826, cf. Ph.370 codd., Alex.313, ἀπ' ὀμμάτων κλᾶον πρόσωπον καὶ δακρυρροοῦν *Trag.Adesp*.447 K.-S.

2. of vines, '*weep*', Thphr.*CP*3.13.2, *Gp*.5.38.

δακρυρροια, ἡ, *shedding of tears*, Ps.-Callisth.3.3, Sch.E.*Or*.788.

δακρυρροος, ον, *flowing with tears*, E.*Supp*.773; τέκνων πηγαί Id.*HF*98.

δακρῠσίστακτος, ον, *in floods of tears*, neut. pl. as Adv., A.*Pr*.400 (lyr.).

δακρῠστᾰγής, ές, *marked by flowing tears*, δακρυσταγεῖ[γ]όῳ Tim.*Pers*.100 P.

δακρῡτός, όν (ή, όν J.*AJ*4.8.48), *wept over, tearful*, ἐλπίς A.*Ch*.236; μόρος *AP*7.495 (Alc.); ἀπαλλαγή J. l.c.: irreg. Sup. δακρυώτατος, Hsch., 'δακρύτ' ἄγαν E.*El*.1182, πᾶσιν δακρυτός *Amyzon*65 (ii B.C.).

δακρῠχᾰρής, ές, *delighting in tears*, Πλούτων *IG*14.769 (Naples); Λάθας κευθμών *Mon.Ant*.11.477 (Cret.); κνίσματα prob. l. in *AP*5.165 (Mel.).

δακρῠχέων, ουσα, wrongly written for δάκρυ χέων in Hom., etc.: hence Nonn. formed δακρυχέειν in trans. sense, *bewail*, D.5.532.

δακρῠχοέω, *shed tears*, *GVI*969.8 (Lydia, i A.D.).

δακρύω, first in A.*Ch*.81: fut. -ύσω E.*El*.658, later -ύσομαι Tryph.404: aor. ἐδάκρῡσα Hdt.1.112, etc., Ep. δάκρῡσα Od.11.55: pf. δεδάκρῡκα Alciphr.2.3.14:—Med., δακρύεσθαι A.*Th*.815: aor. δακρύσατο Tryph.431:—Pass., pres., E.*Hel*.1226: pf. δεδάκρῡμαι Il.16.7, etc.: [υ long in all tenses, except in late Poets, as *AP*9.148]: (for the Root, v. δάκρυ).

I. intr., *weep, shed tears*, Od. l.c., etc.: c. acc.cogn., δ. γόους to lament *with tears*, S.*Aj*.580: c. gen. causae, δ. συμφορᾶς E.*HF*528 (dub. l.); δ. βλέφαρα *to flood* them *with tears*, Id.*Hel*.948; δ. χαρᾷ X.*HG*7.2.9; ἐπὶ ταῖς συμφοραῖς Isoc.4.168:— Pass., pf. δεδάκρυμαι *to be in tears*, τίπτε δεδάκρυσαι, Πατρόκλεες; Il.16.7; δεδάκρυνται δὲ παρειαί 22.491; δεδακρυμένος *in tears*, Pl.*Ax*.364b, Plu.*Publ*.6, etc.

2. of the eyes, *run*, Arist.*HA*620a5.

3. of trees, *exude gum*, Thphr.*Fr*.121; ἤλεκτρον δακρύειν Luc.*Salt*.55, τὸ κόμμι *Peripl.M.Rubr*.29.

II. c. acc., *weep for*, τινά Simon.48 P., A.*Ag*.1490 (lyr.), S.*OT*1486, Ar.*Ach*.1027, etc.:—Pass., *to be wept for*, συμφορὰ δακρύεται E.*Hel*.1226 (prob. Med. in A.*Th*.815).

δακρυώδης, ες, *exuding a watery fluid*, ἕλκος δ. καὶ ἀνεκπύητον Hp.*Fract*.25; *running* at the eyes, *Hippiatr*.1, al.

2. *tear-like*, συρροή, of the bulbils of κρίνον (cf. δάκρυον I. 2), Thphr.*HP*6.6.8.

II. *tearful, lamentable*, Luc.*Vit.Auct*.14.

δακτῠλήθρα, ἡ, (δάκτυλος) *finger-sheath*, X.*Cyr*.8.8.17, Clearch.21; *thumb-screw*, LXX&4Ma;8.13.

δακτῠληθρον, τό, *ring*, Them.*Or*.21.253a.

δακτῠλιαῖος, α, ον, *of a finger's length, breadth* or *thickness*, ῥάβδοι Hp.*Fract*.30; κάραβοι Arist.*HA*549ᵇ10; τομοὶ δ. τῷ τε μήκει καὶ πάχει Democr.ap.Gal.13.1000: Astron., *a digit in extent*, Cleom.2.3.

II. *possessing* δάκτυλοι, δ. μέρη τοῦ σώματος, i.e. hands and feet, D.S.1.77.

δακτῠλιδάριος, ὁ, *maker* or *seller of rings*, rest. in *ITyr*166 (δακτυλιδ-, Rom.imp.).

δακτῠλίδιον [λῐ], τό, Dim. of δακτύλιος, *ring*, *IG*11(2).161 *B* 119 (Delos, iii B.C.), *BGU*1104.13 (8 B.C), *PAmh*.126.55 (ii A.D.), Poll.2.155, 5.100, *BGU*843.8, etc., but rejected by Atticists, cf. *AB*88.

II. δακτυλίδιον τό Dim. of δάκτυλος, *toe*, Ar.*Lys*.417.

δακτῠλίδρυον, τό, late spelling of δακτυλίδιον I, *BGU*1036.14 (ii A.D.):—also **δακτυριτριω(ν)** (sic, gen. pl.), *PLond*.2.193ᵛ4 (ii A.D.), cf. ib. 44.

δακτῠλίζω, = δακτυλοδεικτέω (in bad sense), Hsch. s. vv. ἐδακτύλιζον, σκινδαρεύεσθαι.

II. Pass. in metre, *to be made a dactyl*, Eust.874.8.

δακτῠλικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the finger*: name of kind of aulos, Ath.4.176f; also of a cithara (also called Πυθικός), Poll.4.66, δ. ψῆφος a stone *for calculating*, *AP*11.290 (Pall.).

2. *for the anus*, ἔμπλαστρος Orib.*Fr*.83, Cass.Fel.74.

II. *dactylic*, ῥυθμός Longin.39.4, Heph.4. Adv. -κῶς, ποδίζεσθαι Eust.11.25.

III. = δακτυλιαῖος, διάστημα Theo Sm.p.125 H.

δακτῠλιογλῠφία, ἡ, *art of cutting gems*, Pl.*Alc*.1.128c.

δακτῠλιογλύφος, ὁ, *engraver of gems*, Critias66 D., Phld.*Po.Herc*.1676.5, D.L.1.57, Gal.12.205.

δακτῠλιοθήκη, ἡ, *collection of gems*, Plin.*HN*37.11.

II. *ring-case*, Mart.11.59.

δακτύλιον, τό, = sq. 1, *BGU*781 ii 15: = sq. 11.2, Aët.2.185 (s.v.l.); also v.l. for δακρύδιον Ps.-Dsc.4.170.

δακτύλις [ῠ], Boeot. **δακκύλιος** (v. δάκτυλος), ὁ, *ring, signet*, Sapph.35, Hdt.2.38, Ar.*Pl*.884, Pl.*R*.359e; ὁ ἐπὶ τοῦ δ. keeper of the *signet*, LXXTo.1.22; ὁ τῆς πόλεως δ. *OGI*229.88 (Smyrna, iii B.C.); δ. φαρμακίτης Eup.87, cf. Antiph.177.

II. *anything ring-shaped*, as,

1. *felloe* of a wheel, Poll.1.145.

2. *anus*, Dsc.1.70, Luc.*Demon*.17, *PRyl*.28.68 (iv A.D.), Plu.2.518d.

3. pl., *movable rings* on a bit, X.*Eq*.10.9.

4. *stone* to which mooring-cables were attached, Hsch.

5. *door-handle*, Id.

6. *end of the steering-paddle*, Id.

δακτῠλιουργός, ὁ, *ring maker*, Philyll.15, Pherecr.207.

δακτῠλίς, ίδος, ἡ, name of a kind of *grape*, Plin.*HN*14.40.

II. = δάκτυλος, Steph.*in Hp.Aph*2.294 D.

δακτῠλίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of σάκτυλος II, *IG*7.3073.115 (Lebad.).

δακτῠλιστής, οῦ, ὁ, (δάκτυλος II) *measurer, surveyor*, *PFay*.112.11 (i A.D.), *PAmh*.126.32 (ii A.D.).

δακτῠλῖτις, ἡ, = ἀριστολοχεία μακρά, Dsc.3.4, Isid.*Etym*.17.9.52.

δακτῠλοδεικτέω, *point with the finger*, D.25.68: c. acc., D.C.61.17:—Pass., D.H.*Rh*.7.4, Ph.2.539.

δακτῠλοδεικτος, ον, *pointed at with the finger*, μέλαθρα A.*Ag*.1332 (lyr.).

b. in a Greek-Coptic gloss. given as name for the first finger, *PLond*.1821.306 (vi A.D.).

δακτῠλοδικτος, ον, (δικεῖν) *thrown from the fingers*, δ. μέλος, of the humming of a top, A.*Fr*.57 codd. Str. (-δεικτον edd.).

δακτῠλοδόχμη, ἡ, *four fingers' breadth*, = παλαιστή, Poll.2.157.

δακτῠλοειδής, ές, *like a finger*, Philem.Gloss.ap.Ath.11.468f, Ruf.*Oss*22.

δακτῠλοκαμψόδῠνος, ον, *wearying the fingers by keeping them bent*, *APl*.1.18.

δακτῠλοκλείδιον, τὸ, *finger-ring-key*, *PFouad I Univ*.8.12 (ii A.D., δακτυλοκλίδιν pap.), cf. ib. 8.

δακτῠλοκοιλογλύφος [λῠ], ὁ, = δακτυλιογλύφος, *IGRom*.4.1648 (Philadelphia).

δακτῠλοποιητικός, ή, όν, *finger-making*, δύναμις Phlp.*in GA*193.11.

δακτῠλοπους, ὁ, gen. ποδος, *first phalanx*, δ. ἢ ῥιζοδάκτυλος *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.238.25.

δάκτῠλος, ὁ, poet. pl. δάκτυλα Theoc.19.3, *AP*9.365 (Jul. Imp.), also Arist.*Phgn*.810ᵃ22: - *finger*, ἐπὶ δακτύλων συμβάλλεσθαι τοὺς μῆνας to reckon on *the fingers*, Hdt.6.63; ὁ μέγας δ. *the thumb*, Id.3.8, Diog.Apoll.6; ὁ μέσος Arist.*PA*687ᵇ18; οἱ λιχανοί Hp.*Art*.37; ὁ ἔσχατος Id.*PA*687ᵇ17: prov., ἄκρῳ δ. γεύεσθαι Procop.Gaz.*Ep*.31; οὐκ ἄξια ψόφου δακτύλων Clearch.5.

b. δ. θεοῦ, the *finger* of God, as symbol of divine agency, LXXEx.8.19, Ev.Luc.11.20.

2. οἱ δ. τῶν ποδῶν *the toes*, X.*An*.4.5.12; and, without ποδός, Batr.45, Ar.*Eq*.874, Arist.*HA*494ᵃ12; τὸ τῶν δ. μέγεθος ἐναντίως ἔχει ἐπί τε τῶν ποδῶν καὶ τῶν χειρῶν Id.*PA*690ᵃ30; ὁ μέσος δ. of a monkey, Id.*HA*502ᵇ3; ὁ μείζων δ. the great *toe*, Plu.*Pyrrh*.3.

b. of *the toes* of beasts, Arist.*HA*498ᵃ34; of birds, Id.*PA*695ᵃ22.

c. pl., *joints* of a beetle's tarsi, Horap.1.10.

II. a measure of length, *finger's breadth*, = about $^{7}/_{10}$ of an inch, Hdt.1.60, al.; πώνωμεν, δάκτυλος ἀμέρα Alc.41; δάκτυλος ἀώς *AP*12.50 (Asclep.): Astron., *digit*, i.e. twelfth part of the sun's or moon's apparent diameter, Cleom.2.3.

III. metrical foot, *dactyl*, – ⏑ ⏑, Pl.*R*.400b; ῥυθμὸς κατὰ δάκτυλον Ar.*Nu*.651; δ. κατ' ἴαμβον, *diiambus*, Aristid. Quint.1.17.

2. δάκτυλοι, οἱ, a *dance*, Ath.14.629d.

IV. kind of shell-fish, *dactyli, ab humanorum unguium similitudine appellati*, Plin.*HN*9.184.

2. kind of *grape*, Plin.*HN*14.15, Colum.3.2.1.

3. = ἄγρωστις Plin.*HN*24.182.

V. Δάκτυλοι Ἰδαῖοι mythical *wizards* and *craftsmen* in Crete (or Phrygia, D.S.17.7), attached to the cult of Rhea Cybele, Hes.*Fr*.176, Pherecyd.47 J., S.*Fr*.364, Str.8.3.30, D.S.5.64, *IG*12(9).259.22 (Eretria).

2. δ. Ἰδαῖοι, = γλυκυσίδη, Dsc.3.140.

b. fossil found in Crete, Plin.*HN*37.170.

VI. kind of shell-fish, *dactyli, ab humanorum unguium similitudine appellati*, Plin.*HN*9.184

δακτῠλότριπτος, ον, *worn by the fingers*, ἄτρακτος *AP*6.247.3 (Phil.).

δακτῠλωτός, ή, όν, *with finger-like handles*, ἔκπωμα Ion Trag.1, Didym.ap.Ath.11.468e.

Δακύτιος, ὁ, epith. of Hermes, *Inscr.Cret*.4.174.60 (Gortyn, ii B.C.).

δάλα· ἄμπελος, Hsch.

δάλαν· λύμην, Id. (cf. δηλέομαι.)

δαλάγχαν· θάλασσαν (Maced.), Id.

δάλεμον· κηδεμόνα, Id.

δᾱλέομαι, Dor. for δηλέομαι.

δᾰλερός, ά, όν, *burning, hot*, dub.l. in Emp.90.2.

δάλιδας· τὰς μεμνηστευμένας, Hsch. (leg. τάλιδας).

δᾱλίον, τό, Dim. of δαλός, Ar.*Pax*959.

Δάλιος, Dor. for Δήλιος (q.v.).

δαλιοχεῖν, = παιδὶ συνεῖναι (Ambrac.); also, = μοιχεύειν, Hsch.: **δαλιοχός**· μοιχός, Id.

δαλίς· μωρός, Id.

δάλκον· πινάκιον, Id.

δάλλει· κακουργεῖ, Id. (cf. δηλέομαι).

δαλλώ or **δαλώ**, *old woman* (cf. δαλός II), Id.

δαλμᾶναι· εἰκάσαι, Id.

Δαλμᾰτεῖς, οἱ, *Dalmatians*, Plb.12.5.2, Str.7.5.5:—also **Δαλμάται,** App.*Ill*.11: **Δαλματία,** ἡ, Str.7.5.3:—Adj. **-τικός,** ή, όν, Id.7.5.5:—hence **Δαλμᾰτική,** ἡ, *a robe*, *CPR*21.16 (iii A.D.):—more freq. **Δελμ-,** also Δελματικόν, τό, *PSI*900.7 (iii/iv A.D.), *POxy*.1741.15 (iv A.D.), var. Δελμάτιον *POxy*.1026.16 (v A.D.) *Edict.Diocl*.19.9, al., *BGU*93.7 (ii/iii A.D.):—Dim. **Δελματίκιον,** τό, *Sammelb*.1988, *POxy*.1026.10 (v A.D.):—also **δερματική,** *PTeb*.405.10 (iii A.D.):—Dim. **δερματίκιν,** *PMich*. III218.14 (-ιον, iii A.D.) *PTeb*.413.8 (ii/iii A.D.).

δαλμᾰτικομαφόριον, τὸ, attested only in form δελματικο-, *Dalmatian cloak*, *SB*10988 (iv A.D.), 11075 (v A.D.), cf. δαλματικομαφόρτης.

δαλμᾰτικομᾰφόρτης, ου, ὁ, *Dalmatian cloak with hood*, *Edict.Diocl*.22.5, al., δελμ- *POxy*.1273.12 (iii B.C.); δελματικομαφόλτου *Edict.Diocl*.22.13, δελματικομαφέρτ[η]ς ib. 19.43.

δαλμᾰτικομᾰφόρτιον, τό, dim. of δαλματικομαφόρτης, δελματικομαφέρτιον *Edict.Diocl*.19.8,, δερματικομαφόρτιν *POxy*.114.5 (ii/iii A.D.), *PMichael*.18.2, 4 (iii A.D.), cf. μαφόρτης.

Δαλμάτιον (Δελμ), τό, app. = Δελματίκιον (for which it may be an error), *POxy*.1026.16 (v A.D.).

Δᾱλογενής, ές, Dor. for Δηλογενής.

δᾱλός, ὁ, (δαίω) *fire-brand*, Il.15.421, Od.5.488, E.*Cyc*.471, 472, A.*Ch*.608 (lyr.), Arist.*Mete*.344a26; *beacon-light*, *AP*9.675; of the thunderbolt, Il.13.320, cf. Luc.*Tim*.2.

2. a kind of *meteor*, Arist.*Mete*.341b28.

II. *smouldering ember*, fig., of a youth who no longer inflames a man with homosexual love, *AP*12.41 (Mel.).

δαλός· μελάνουρος ἰχθύς, Hsch.

δαλοῦν· σύντομον, Id.

Δαλφοί, v. Δελφοί.

δάλτος, Cypr. = δέλτος, *Inscr.Cypr*.135.26 H. (Idalium).

δαμάζω, A.*Ch*.324 (lyr.), etc.: fut. δαμάσω *AP*6.329 (Leon.); Ep. δαμάσσω Il.22.176, also δαμᾷ, δαμάᾳ, 1.61, 22.271; 3 pl. δαμόωσι 6.368 (v. δαμάω): aor. 1 ἐδάμᾰσα Pi.*N*.7.90 (part. δαμάσσαις *O*.9.92), Ep. ἐδάμασσα, δάμασσα, Il.5.191, Od.14.367: inf. δμῆσαι Hsch., pf. δεδάμακα Stob.*Flor.Monac*82:—Med., fut. Ep. δαμάσσομαι Il.21.226: aor. ἐδαμάσσατο, δαμάσαντο, δαμασσάμενος, Od.9.516, Il.10.210, Od.9.454; aor. 1 opt. δαμάσαιτο *Leg.Gort*.2.11: aor. 2 opt. δάμοιτο *CIG*4000.18 (Iconium):—Pass., fut.3 δεδμήσομαι *h.Ap*.543; irreg. δαμοῦμαι *PMag.Par*.1.2906: aor. ἐδαμάσθην Od.8.231, Pi.*O*.2.20, A.*Pers*.279 (lyr.), E.*Ph*.563; Ep. δαμάσθην Il.19.9, cf. 16.816; ἐδμήθην, imper. δμηθήτω 9.158, δμηθείς 4.99, Hes.*Th*.1000, Dor. δμᾱθείς A.*Pers*.907 (lyr.), E. (lyr., v. infr.), Cerc.7.1: ἐδάμην [ᾰ] Il.13.812, Parm.7.1, etc.; Ep. δάμην Od.3.90; 3 pl. δάμεν Il.8.344; Ep. subj. δαμείω Od.18.54, 2 and 3 sg. δαμήῃς -ήῃ Il.3.436, 22.246, 2 pl. δαμήετε 7.72; opt. δαμείην Il.3.301, E.*Med*.648; inf. δαμῆναι Il.15.522, A.*Ch*.368 (lyr.), S.*Ph*.200, Ep. inf. δᾰμήμεναι Il.20.312; part. δαμείς 22.40, Sapph.90, etc. (only form of aor. used by S., and preferred by A. and E.): pf. δέδμημαι Il.5.878, etc., -ημένος 14.482, etc.; later δεδαμασμένος Nic.*Al*.29, *Epigr.Gr*.550.9: plpf. δέδμητο Od.3.305; 3 pl. -ήατο Il.3.183.—Poet. Verb, used by X. in pres. part. δαμάζων *Mem*.4.3.10: aor. Pass. δαμασθεῖεν ib. 4.1.3; also inf. δαμασθῆναι is f.l. in Isoc.7.4:—*overpower*:

I. of animals, *tame, break in*, twice in Hom., in Med., ἡμίονον .. ἥτ' ἀλγίστη δαμάσασθαι Il.23.655; τῶν κέν τιν' .. δαμασαίμην Od.4.637:—later in Act., X.*Mem*.4.3.10:—Pass., ib. 4.1.3.

2. of metals, *work*, σίδαρον E.*Alc*.980 (lyr.); of land, *clear*, *PSI*4.316 (iv(?) A.D.).

II. of maidens, *make subject* to a husband, ἀνδρὶ δάμασσεν Il.18.432:—Med., *force, seduce*, *Leg.Gort*. l.c.:—Pass., Il.3.301, Od.3.269.

III. *subdue, conquer*, Od.9.59, al.; βίῃ καὶ χερσὶ δ. Hes.*Th*.490:—Pass., *to be subject to* another, σοί τ' ἐπιπείθονται καὶ δεδμήμεσθα ἕκαστος Il.5.878; δέδμητο δὲ λαὸς ὑπ' αὐτῷ Od.3.305.

b. of the gods, *bring low*, Il.9.118, 16.845, al.

c. *subdue, gain the mastery over*, ἐπιθυμίαν Stob.l.c.

2. *lay low, kill*, esp. in fight, εἴ χ' ὑπ' ἐμοί γε θεὸς δαμάσῃ μνηστῆρας Od.21.213:—Pass., ὑπ' ἐμοὶ δμηθέντα Il.5.646; ὑπὸ δουρὶ δαμέντα ib. 653.

3. of the powers of nature, etc., *overcome, overpower*, ἔρος .. θυμὸν ἐνὶ στήθεσσιν .. ἐδάμασσεν 14.316;—Med., δαμασσάμενος φρένας οἴνῳ Od.9.454, cf. 516:—Pass., *to be overcome*, αἴθρῳ καὶ καμάτῳ δεδμημένον 14.318; μαλακῷ δεδμημένοι ὕπνῳ Il.10.2; ὕπνῳ καὶ φιλότητι δαμείς 14.353; ἁλὶ δέδμητο φίλον κῆρ Od.5.454, cf. 8.231; δμαθέντες *dead*, E.*Alc*.127 (lyr.).

IV. ἀγῶνα δαμάσσαι ἔργῳ *win* it, Pi.*P*.8.80.

V. οὐ μήποτε τοῦτο δαμῇ, εἶναι μὴ ἐόντα it shall never be *proved* that .., Parm.7.1. (δᾰμᾰ-: δμη- underlies δάμνημι, ἐδάμα(σ)σα, δέδμημαι; δαμάζω is a post-Homeric form of pres.; cf. Skt. *dā̆myati* 'to be tamed', *damitar-* 'tamer', etc.)

Δᾰμαῖος, ὁ, (δαμάζω) *Horse-Tamer*, epith. of Poseidon, Pi.*O*.13.69.

δᾰμάλη [μᾰ], ἡ, = δάμαλις, E.*Ba*.739, Theoc.4.12, *POxy*.1734.2, etc.

δᾰμᾰλήβοτος, ον, *browsed by heifers*, *APl*.4.230 (Leon.).

δᾰμάλης [μᾰ], ου, ὁ, (δαμάζω) *subduer*, Ἔρως Anacr.2.1.

II. *young steer*, Arist.*HA*632[a]15, *AP*6.96 (Eryc.).

δᾰμᾰληφάγος [φᾰ], ον, *beef-eating*, Ἀλκείδης *AP*9.237 (Eryc.).

δᾰμᾰλίζω, poet. = δαμάζω, *to subdue*, Pi.*P*.5.121 *Lyr.adesp*.415.7 S.:—Med., πώλους δαμαλιζομένα E.*Hipp*.231 (lyr.).

δᾰμᾰλιον, τό, Dim. of δάμαλις, *PFlor*.150.2 (iii A.D.).

δᾰμᾰλις, εως, ἡ (ὁ D.H.1.39), (δαμάζω) *young cow, heifer*, A.*Supp*.351 (lyr.), Aen.Tact.27.1, D.H.1.35; of Io, B.18.24, Nic.*Al*.344; also masc., Hellanic.111 J.

2. δ. σῦς *IG*5(1).1390.34, 69 (Andania, i B.C.).

II. *girl*, Epicr.9, *AP*5.291 (Agath.).

δαμάλλοντες· δαρδάπτοντες, Hsch.

δᾰμᾰλοπόδια, ων, τά, *calves' feet*, Alex.Trall.7.8.

δάμᾰλος, ὁ, perh. *calf*, Hdn.Gr.1.159.

δᾰμαντήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *tamer*, v.l. in Alcm.9.

δάμᾰρ [ᾰ], αρτος, ἡ, (δαμάζω II) *wife, spouse*, Il.3.122, Pi.*N*.4.57, A.*Pr*.834, S.*OT*930, al, E.*Alc*.930, *Andr*.4, al., Eup.171 K.-A., Lexap.Lys.1.30, D.23.55, etc.

δᾰμαρίππεως, ω, a kind of *fig*, Eup.407.

δαμαρούσιος· ὀχετὸς δημόσιος, Hsch.

δᾰμᾰσάνδρα, ἡ, *subduer of men*, of the moon, *Hymn.Mag*.5.43.

δᾰμᾰσήνωρ, ορος, *man-slaying*, λέων Pancrat.*Oxy*.1085.3.

δᾰμᾰσΐβιος ον, app. *subduing life*, δα]μαισιβίου (sic.) epigr. in *Inscr.Cret*.1. XVI 52 (i A.D.).

δᾰμᾰσικόνδυλος, ον, *conquering with the knuckles*, Eup.408. **-μβροτος,** ον, *taming mortals, man-slaying*, Σπάρτη Simon.218; αἰχμή Pi.*O*.9.79; χαλκός B.12.50.

δᾰμάσιππος [μᾰ], ον, *horse-taming*, of Athena, Lamprocl.1.4 (perh. Stes., cf. Sch.Aristid.3.537 D.), cf. Corn.*ND*20; Λυδια B.3.23.

δᾰμᾰσις [δᾰ], εως, ἡ, *taming, subduing*, Sch.Pi.*O*.13.98.

δᾰμᾰσίφρων, ον, gen. ονος, *heart-subduing* χρυσός Pi.*O*.13.78.

δᾰμᾰσίφως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, = δαμασίμβροτος, ὕπνος Simon.232; of Ares, prob. in Tim.*Pers*.22.

δᾰμᾰσίχθων, ονος, ὁ, *earth-subduer*, epith. of Poseidon, B.15.19.

Δαμασκηνόν, τό, *Damascus-plum, damson*, Ath.2.49d, Gal.6.353, see also Δαμασκηνός.

Δαμασκηνός, ἡ, όν, *of* or *from Damascus*, οἱ Δ. Str.16.2.20, ἡ Δ. (χώρα) 16.2.16; of cloth, *damask*, ἐνδρομίς .. Δαμασκηνή *Edict.Diocl*.19.6, καμάσιον Δαμασκινόν *SB*7033.41 (v A.D.).

II. Δαμασκηνοί, οἱ, *damsons*, οἱ Δ. *PRyl*.630.80, al. (iv A.D.), *PFreib*.4.67 (ii/iii A.D., gen. pl. of masc. or neut.); cf. Δαμασκηνόν.

δᾰμαστέον, *one must break in*, τριετῆ πῶλον *Gp*.16.1.11.

II. Adj. -τέος, α, ον, Hsch. s.v. δματέα.

δᾰμαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *subduer*, *Gloss*., prob.epith. of Ἔρως [Epich.]301.

δᾰμαστικός, ἡ, όν, gloss on Δαμαῖος, Sch.Pi.*O*.13.98, δμήτειρα· δαμαστική Hsch.

δᾰμάστρια, gloss on δμήτειρα, Hsch., Sch.Gen. Il.14.259.

δαμασώνιον, τό, = ἄλισμα, Dsc.3.152; = ἄλιμον, s.v. ἄλιμος II, Ps.-Dsc.1.91.

II. a diuretic, Pall.*in Hp*.2.18 D.

δῠμάτειρα [μᾰ], ἡ, fem. of δαμαντήρ, Call.*fr*.267 Pf., *AP*11.403 (Luc.).

Δαμάτηρ, v. Δημήτηρ.

δᾱμᾱτρίζειν (Δημήτηρ) *gather in the fruits of the earth* (Cypr.), Hsch.

δαμάτριον· ἄνθος ὅμοιον ναρκίσσῳ, Hsch.

Δᾱμάτριος, ὁ, Boeotian month, *IG*7.296, al., Plu.2.378e, see also Δημήτριος I.

δᾰμάω, a form assumed as the 1st pers. of δαμᾷ, δαμάᾳ, δαμόωσι, which in Hom. are fut. of δαμάζω or δάμνημι: but δαμόωσι, δαμόωνται, are pres. in late Ep., Q.S.5.247, 249.

Δάμεια, τά, festival at Tarentum, Hsch.

δᾰμείω, δᾰμήμεναι, v. δαμάζω.

δᾱμέτας, α, ὁ, = δημότης, *IG*12(1).1032.13 (Carpathus).

Δαμία, ἡ, fertility-Goddess at Aegina, Hdt.5.82, Paus.2.30.4: also Δαμοία, *IG*5(1).363 (Sparta), 1314 (Thalamae), Λοκαία (for Λοξ-) Δαμία *IG*12(3).361 (Thera)

δᾱμιεργέω, v. δημιουργέω.

δᾱμιοργία, ἁ, *meeting of the* δαμιοργοί, *IG*4.493 (Mycenae), cf. δημιούργιον II.

δᾱμιοργίζω, perh. *serve as* δαμιοργός, app. aor. part. δαμιοργίσ̄οσα περτέδοκε *IPamph*.17 (iii B.C.; unless to be read as δαμιοργὶς ὄ̄σα).

δᾱμιοργίς, ιδος, ἁ, perh. fem. of δαμιεργός, v. δαμιοργίζω, δημιουργίς.

δᾱμεύω, v. δημεύω.

δᾱμιεργός, -οεργός, -οργός, Dor. for δημιουργός: **δᾱμιόργιον,** τό, *office of* δαμιοργοί, *LW*1572[b] (Cnidus): **δάμιος,** Dor. for δήμιος: **δαμιόω,** Boeot. and Cret. for ζημιόω.

δαμναμένη, = κατανάγκη, Ps.-Dsc.4.131; = κῆμος, ib. 133.

δαμνάω, = δαμάζω, Hom. only in 3 sg. pres. δαμνᾷ Od.11.221: impf. ἐδάμνα Il.21.52, Sapph.*Supp*.1.12; δάμνα Il.16.103, al.; Ion. δάμνασκε *h.Ven*.251: 2 sg. pres. δαμνᾷς Thgn.1388 (s.v.l.); imper. δάμνα Sapph.1.3. (These forms may belong orig. to δάμνᾱμι, Aeol. for sq.; Hsch. also gives pres. δάμνει and fut. δαμνήσει.)

δάμνημι (v. also foreg.), = δαμάζω, τὴν μὲν .. δάμνημ' ἐπέεσσι Il.5.893; δάμνησι στίχας ἀνδρῶν ib. 746, etc.; ἄνδρ' ἀγαθὸν πενίη δάμνησι Thgn.173; πενία .. δ. λαόν Alc.92:—Med., ἵμερον ᾧ τε σὺ πάντας δαμνᾷ ἀθανάτους Il.14.199; ἀλλά με χεῖμα δάμναται Od.14.488; Ἔρος δ. νόον Hes.*Th*.122, cf. Archil.85, A.*Pr*.165, Q.S.11.25:—Pass., πυκνὰ καρήαθ' ὑφ' Ἕκτορι δάμνατο Il.11.309; μηδ' οὕτω Τρώεσσιν ἔα δάμνασθαι Ἀχαιούς 8.244; Ἀχαιοὺς Τρωσὶν δαμναμένους 13.16; δάμναμαι A.*Supp*.904 (lyr.); imper. μηκέτι δάμναο θυμόν Maiist.51: pf. part. δεδαμναμένα *forced, seduced*, *Leg.Gort*.2.13.

δαμνῆτις, ιδος, ἡ, *she that subdues*, Hsch.

δάμνια· θύματα, σφάγια, Id., (δάμνιον v.l. for δ' ἀμνίον in Od.3.444).

δάμνιππος, ον, *horse-taming*, Orph.*A*.740.

δαμνογόνη, **δαμνοδάμεια, δαμνώ,** *she that subdues*, epiths. of the Moon, *Hymn.Mag*.5.43.

δαμνόν· δεινόν, Hsch.

δάμνος· ἵππος (Tyrrhen.), Id.

δᾱμογέρων, δαμόθεν, δαμόομαι, δᾱμόσιος, δαμότης, Dor. for δημ-.

δᾱμοθοινία, Dor. = δημο-, *public feast*, *SIG*671 *A* 2, al. (Delph., II B.C.).

Δαμοία, v. Δαμία.

δᾱμονομέω, *hold the office of* *δαμονόμος (app. a local magistrate), *IG*9(1).138.14 (Calydon, iv/iii B.C.).

δᾱμοσιεργός, ὁ, = δημιουργός, *SEG*23.305 ii 20 (Delphi, 190 B.C.), cf. δαμοσιοργία.

δᾱμοσιομάστας, ὁ, official title, prob. = μαστρός (q.v.), *IG*5(1).47 (Sparta, ii A.D.); -μαστης, ib. 554.

δᾱμοσιοργία, ἁ, *eligibility for public office*, *GDI*3052.10 (Chalcedon).

δᾱμοσιοφύλᾰκες [ῠ], οἱ, title of board of magistrates at Dyme, *GDI*1615, *SIG*529.4 (iii B.C.).

δᾱμοσιόω, v. δημοσιόω.

δαμοσόνιος, a plant, Hsch.; cf. δαμασώνιον.

δᾱμοτεύομαι, v. δημοτεύομαι.

δαμοῦαι· οἱ ἐπὶ Μελαντίας πεμπόμενοι (Lacon.), Id.

δαμοῦχοι, οἱ, Dor. for δημ-, title of a board of magistrates, Id.

δαμοθανής, = ἱμάτιον (Lacon.), Id.

δαμπόν, = πυρίεφθον (Cret.), Id.

δᾱμώματα, τά, = τὰ δημοσίᾳ ᾀδόμενα, Ar.*Pax*797, from Stes. (*Fr*.37): expld. by κοινώματα, δημοσιώματα, Hsch. also δημώματα· παίγνια Id.

δαμώμενος· ἀγαλλόμενος, οἱ δὲ παίζων, Id.

δᾶμων, v. δαήμων.

δαμώσεις· δημόται, ἢ οἱ ἐντελεῖς (Lacon.), Id.

δαμώσικτον· δεδοκιμασμένον (Lacon.), Id.

δᾶν, v. δᾶ.

Δάν, = Ζεύς *BpW*31.1578 (Delph.), Hdn.Gr.1.394.

δάν, δαναιός, Dor. for δήν, δηναιός.

Δανάη, ἡ, = δάφνη, Ps.-Dsc.4.145.

δάναιε· δαιδοῦλαι (Tarent.), Hsch.

Δαναΐς, ἡ, = κόνυζα πλατύφυλλος, Ps.-Dsc.3.121.

δᾰνάκη [νᾰ], and **δανάκης**, ου, ὁ, *Persian coin*, worth rather more than an obol: hence, *the coin buried with a corpse* as Charon's fee, Call.*fr*.110, Poll.9.82, Hsch., *EM*247.41: Dim. **δανάκιον,** τό, prob. in Suid. (Pers. *dānak*.), (see also note to Call.*fr*.278 Pf.).

Δᾰναοί, ὁ, *the Danaäns*, subjects of Δάναος, king of Argos, but in Il.1.42, al., for *the Greeks* generally (but expl. as = νεκροί (cf. δάνος (B)), *EM*247.49): Com.Sup. Δαναώτατος Ar.*Fr*.259:—

Δαναΐδαι, ῶν, οἱ, *the sons* or *descendants of Danaus*, used for the Greeks generally, E.*Ph*.466:—**Δαναΐδες,** ἁ *his daughters*, name of a play of A, E.*Hec*.503, *Tr*.447, al.

δάνας· (A) μερίδας, (Caryst.), Hsch.

δάνας (B), Semitic word for *wine-jar*, *Dura*p.122; cf. Akkadian *dannu*(*m*).

δανδαίνειν· ἀτενίζειν, φροντίζειν, μεριμνᾶν, Id.

δανδαλίς, ίδος, ἡ, = δενδαλίς, Poll.6.77, Hsch.

δάνδαλος, δ, = ἐριθακός, Hsch.

δανδαρίκαι· οἱ βολευταί, Id.

δάνδηξ, ηκος, ὁ, kind of large dog, Ps.-Callisth.2.33 cod. B.

δᾰνειακός, ή, όν, *concerning loans*, *Cod.Just*.1.3.45, Just.*Nov*.134.8.

δᾰνείζω, (cf. δανίζω), fut. -είσω D.35.52: aor. ἐδάνεισα X.*Cyr*.3.1.34, etc.: pf. δεδάνεικα D.35.52:—Med., ibid.: fut. δανείσομαι Id.32.15: aor. ἐδανεισάμην Lys.12.59, etc.: pf. δεδάνεισμαι in med. sense, X.*HG*6.5.19, D.37.53:—Pass., aor. ἐδανείσθην X.*HG*2.4.28, D.33.12: pf. δεδάνεισμαι Id.36.5, 49.53: (δάνος):—*put out money at usury, lend*, Sol.*Lg.fr*.68 R., *IG*1^2.302.56, Ar.*Th*.842, al.; more fully, δ. ἐπὶ τόκῳ Pl.*Lg*.742c; ἐπὶ ὀκτὼ ὀβολοῖς τὴν μνᾶν δ. τοῦ μηνὸς ἑκάστον D.53.13, cf. Aeschin.1.107; δ. ἐπὶ τούτοις τοῖς ἀνδραπόδοις on the security of .., D.27.27; ἐπὶ τοῖς σώμασι Arist.*Ath*.9.1; εἰς τὰ ἡμέτερα D.27.28; δανεῖσαι χρήματα εἰς τὸν Πόντον καὶ πάλιν Ἀθήναζε Id.35.3.

2. Med., *have lent to one, borrow*, Ar.*Nu*.1306, etc.; παρά τινοινο Lys.17.2; ἐπὶ τοῖς μεγάλοις [τόκοις] D.1.15; δ. ἐγγείων τόκων 34.23:—Act. and Med. opposed, ἀποδώσουσι οἱ δανεισάμενοι τοῖς δανείσασι τὸ γιγνόμενον ἀργύριον ap.D.11:—Pass., of the money, *to be lent out*, Ar.*Nu*.756, X.*HG*2.4.28, D.33.12.

3. metaph. in Med., μόρια ἀπὸ τοῦ κόσμον Pl.*Ti*.42e; ἀποδώσετέ μοι ἅ ἐδανείσασθε ἐν τῷ λόγῳ Pl.*R*.612c.

δᾰνειοκόπος, ὁ, *usurer*, prob. in Mitteis *Chr*.80.27 (I A.D.).

δάνειον [ᾰ], τό, *loan*, δ. ἀπαιτεῖν D.34.12; ἀποδοτέον Arist.*EN*1164[b]32: pl., Men.*Mon*.759 J.; σπέρματα δάνεια *POxy*.1262.16 (ii. A.D.):—written **δάνιον,** LXXDe.15.8, al., *SEG*38.1476.A52 (Xanthos, iii B.C.).

δάνεισμα, ατος, τό, = δάνειον, δ. ποιεῖσθαι, = δανείζεσθαι, Th.1.121; δ. πράττειν Just.*Nov*.4.1, τῶν μαρτύρων τῶν παραγιγνομένων τῷ δ. D.35.9: metaph., οἷον δάνεισμα καὶ μόρια τοῦ μεγάλον κόσμου Gal.19.159.

δάνεισμός, ὁ, *money-lending*, *IG*2.1172, Pl.*Lg*.842d (pl.), Arist.*EN*1131[a]3, etc.

II. *borrowing*, Pl.*R*.573e (pl.), *POxy*.799 (i. A.D.), Plu.2.706b: metaph., αἷμα δ' αἵματος πικρὸς δ. ἦλθε E.*El*.858.

δάνειστέον, *one must lend money*, Plu.2.408c.

δάνειστής, οῦ, ὁ, *money-lender* or *creditor*, D.34.7, Plu.*Sol*.13, *IPE*1[2].32 *B* 84 (Olbia), LXX4Ki.4.1, Ev.Luc.7.41, Ph.2.284, al., Hierocl.p.57 A., *POxy*.68.25 (ii A.D.).

II. *borrower*, *IG*12(7).67.41, 68.4 (Amorg.), also δανιστής *TAM*5(1).231.11.

δάνειστικός, ή, όν, *concerning loans*, *BGU*1149.23 (i B.C.), Plu.*Agis*13, etc.; ἐργασία *money-lending* businss, Thphr.*Char*.23.2, ὁ δ., *moneylender* Luc.*Smp*.5.

δανές· ἀληθὲς ἢ δῶρον ἢ μερίδα ἢ ἰσχύν, γέρας ἢ δάνειον, Hsch.

δανήλοφα, = μακροτράχηλα or ὑψηλοτράχηλα, Id. (i.e. ταν-).

δανίζω, Hellenistic form for δανείζω, LXXPr.19.17: fut. Act. δανιῶ and Med. δανιοῦμαι ib.De.28.12: aor. part. δανῑ́σας *AP*11.309 (Lucill.), *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.37.27

δᾰνιοκαρπία, ἡ, *usufruct*, *BGU*2338.9 (ii A.D.).

δανιστής, v. ͑δανειστής.

Δάνκλε, Δανκλαῖοι, v. ζάγκλη II (Ζάγκλη).

δᾱνός, ή, όν, *burnt, dry, parched*, ξύλα δ. Od.15.322: Sup. ξύλα δανότατα Ar.*Pax*1134. (Prob. from *δᾰϝεσ-νός, cf. δαίω.), Call.*fr*.243 Pf.

δάνος (A), [ᾰ], εος, τό, *gift, present*, Euph.42

II. *loan, debt*, Call.*Ep*.48, *PMasp*.126.11 (vi A.D.): metaph., ὁ χρόνος ἐστὶ δ. *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.37.27; πνεῦμα λαβὼν δ. οὐρανόθεν .. αὖτ' ἀπέδωκα *IG*14.2000, Ammon.*Diff*.p.82 N.

δάνος (B), [ᾰ], ὁ, Maced. for θάνατος Plu.2.22c.

δᾱνοτής, ῆτος, ἡ, perh. f.l. for δαϊοτῆτος (cf. δηι-), ἀμερίων μόχθων καὶ δανοτῆτος S.*Fr*.369.

δάντα· ζυγά, Hsch.

δανῶν· κακοποιῶν, κτείνων (Maced.), Id.

δάξ, Adv. = ὀδάξ, Opp.*H*.4.60.

δάξα· θάλασσα (Epir.), Hsch.

δαξασμός, ὁ, = ὀδαγμός, ὀδαξησμός, Ti.Locr.103a.

δαόν· πολυχρόνιον, Hsch., prob. error for δοάν, cf. δήν.

δάος [ᾰ], εος, τό, (δαίω) = δαΐς, δαλός, *firebrand, torch*, Il.24.647, Od.4.300, Q.S.9.454:—also **δάος,** ὁ *JHS*32.163 (iii A.D.).

II. Phryg., = λύκος, Hsch.

Δᾶος, ὁ, as the name of a slave, Lat. *Davus* (Δᾶϝος), Men.*Georg*.32; from the name of a barbarous people, cf. Hdt.1.125.

δάοχος· μοιχός, Hsch.; cf. δαλιοχός

δάπακες (cod. δαρπ-)· θυμάλωπες, Hsch.; cf. δαύακες

δᾰπᾰνάω :—Pass., pres. part. δαπανούμενα (as if from δαπανέω) *IG*5(1).1390.55 (Andania, i. B.C.): fut. δαπανηθήσομαι Satyr.20, Plu.2.218d: aor. ἐδαπανήθην X.*Cyr*.2.4.11: pf. δεδαπάνημαι Hdt.2.125, Lys.21.5, etc.: plpf. δεδαπάνητο (κατα-) Hdt.5.34:—Pass., also Med. δαπανάομαι Id.2.37, Ar.*Pl*.588, Pl., etc.; impf., Ar.*Fr*.569.10, Lys.25.13: aor., Isoc.15.225, Is.5.43 (but -ήσας ib. 45) (aor. Med. ἐδαπανησάμην Eun.*Hist*.p.271 D.); pf., Isoc.18.63:— *spend*, Th.7.29, etc.; ὑπὲρ τὴν οὐσίαν δ. Diph.32.7; δ. τὰ προσταττόμενα And.4.42; δ. εἴς τι *to spend* upon a thing, Th.8.45, X.*Mem*.1.3.11, prob. in Arist.*Pol*.1307[b]34; δ. ἐκ τῶν αὑτοῦ Is.7.38; τἀναλώματα πάντα ἐκ τῶν ἰδίων ἐδαπανῶμεν *defrayed* all expenses, interpol. in D.21.154:—Pass., Hdt.2.125; τὰ λαμβανόμενα καὶ δαπανώμενα Arist.*Pol*.1314[b]5: also Med. (v. supr.), *spend*, Hdt.2.37; δ. μεγάλα And.4.32, cf. Lys.33.5: c. acc. cogn., τοσαύτας δαπάνας δαπανώμενος Id.21.3; ὅσα δεσαπάνησθε εἰς τὸν πόλεμον D.1.27, cf. Isoc.18.63; δαπανηθεὶς οὐδέν dub.l. in Is.5.43, w. περί, τῶν .. περὶ τοὺς κληρικοὺς .. δαπανωμένων *Cod.Just*.1.3.42 pr., Just.*Nov*.59.2.

2. *consume, use up*, ἡ φύσις δ. τὸν θορόν Arist.*GA*757[a]25; χρόνον εἴς τι Onos.1.5:—Pass., Arist.*GA*745[a]13; of time, App.*Pun*.130; *destroy, consume*, φλὸξ δ. πάντα Ph.2.208; ἄνεμος [πόλιν] ἐδαπάνησεν App.*BC*1.94; of persons, *to be destroyed*, ὑπὸ θηρίων Ph.2.43; καθάπερ ὑπὸ πυρός ib. 433; πρὸς θηρίων App.*BC*5.79; ἐν ταρτάροις καὶ βαράθροις δαπανωμενους D.H.4.81; ὑπὸ νόσου or νόσῳ δαπανᾶσθαι Plu.*Galb*.17, Lib.*Or*.55.27:—Med., πυρὶ καὶ φόνῳ καὶ σιδήρῳ πάντα δαπανήσασθαι Eun. l.c.

II. causal, τὴν πόλιν δαπανᾶν *to put* it *to expense, exhaust* it, Th.4.3, cf. Ph.2.642.

δᾰπᾰνη, ἡ, *outlay, expenditure*, Hes.*Op*.723, al.; δ. χρυσοῦ καὶ ἀργύρου, χρημάτων, Th.1.129, 3.13; δ. κούφα *the cost* is little, c. inf., E.*Ba*.893 (lyr.); εἰς κενὸν ἡ δ. *IG*14.1746.10: also in pl., Th.6.15; δαπάναι ἐλπίδων Pi.*I*.4(5).57, *money spent*.

II. ἵππων *on* horses, ib. 3(4).47; δαπάνην παρέχειν *money for spending*, Hdt.1.41; ξυμφέρειν Th.1.99; ὅδως μὴ ἡ εἰς τὸν ἐνιαυτὸν κειμένη δ. εἰς τὸν μῆνα δαπανᾶται X.*Oec*.7.36.

III. *extravagance*, ἡ ἐν τῇ φύσει δ. Aeschin.3.218.

δᾰπᾰνημα, dial. δαπάνᾱμα *SEG*31.572.A8 (Thessaly, *c*.200 B.C.), ατος, τό, *outlay, expense*, mostly in pl., X.*Cyr*.8.1.9, Philem.96.6, *IG*7.2712.32 (Acraeph.); τοῖς ἰδίοις δ. *BGU*1130.21 (i B.C.), etc.; δαπανημάτων ἔνδεια want *of necessaries*, Plb.9.42.4: sg. in Arist.*EN*1122[a]24, *CIG*3600 (Ilium), etc.

δᾰπᾰνηρία, ἡ, *extravagance*, Arist.*EE*1221[a]11.

δᾰπᾰνηρός, ά, όν, of men, *lavish, extravagant*, Pl.*R*.564b, X.*Mem*.2.6.2; εἰς ἑαυτόν, εἰς ἀκολασίαν, Arist.*EN*1123[a]4, 1119[b]31.

II. of things, *expensive*, πόλεμος D.5.5; λειτουργία Arist.*Pol*.1309[a]18, cf. *EN*1122[a]21: Comp. -ότερα, λειτουργήματα Jul.*Or*.1.21d. Adv. -ρῶς X.*HG*6.5.4.

III. *consuming*, πῦρ Ph.2.91.

δᾰπᾰνησις, εως, ἡ, *consuming, devouring*, Aristeas146, κράτησον τὴν ἐπιστολὴν εἰς δαπάνησίν σου *Stud.Pal*.20.125.3 (v. *ZPE*76.112).

δᾰπᾰνητέον, *one must use up, consume*, Aët.9.108(98).

δᾱπᾱνητής, ου, ὁ, *defrayer of expenses*, *PMich*. XII658.7 (iii A.D.), *EM*40.44.

δᾱπᾱνητικός, ή, όν, *consuming*, δύναμις Philagr.ap.Aët.12.67, cf. Iamb.*Myst*.2.5. Adv. -κῶς *extravagantly*, βιοῦν S.E.*P*.1.230.

δᾱπᾰνοθήκη, ἡ, *penuarium*, *Gloss*.

δάπᾰνος [δᾰ], ον, = δαπανηρός, ἐλπίς Th.5.103; κόλλοψ *AP*12.42 (Diosc.), ῥᾳθυμία cj. in Longin.44.11: c. gen., Plu.2.624d.

δάπᾰνόω, = δαπανάω, *expend*, *IG*5(1).1390.55 (Pass., Andania, i B.C.).

δάπᾰνυλλα, ἡ, Dim. of δαπάνη, Cerc.4.18

δάπεδον [δᾰ], τό, *level surface*, ἐν τυκτῷ δαπέδῳ Od.4.627; *floor of a chamber*, 10.227, al., X.*Cyr*.8.8.16, *IG*4.952.44 (Epid.); *ground*, *soil*, γῆς ἀρότροις ῥήξας δ. Ar.*Pl*.515; πόλιος δ. Hdt.4.200; Συρίης δ. *AP*12.131 (Posidipp.): abs., *ground*, Aen.Tact.37.6, κείμενον ἐν δαπέδῳ Od.11.577: in pl., a ship's *decks* (fore and aft), *h.Ap*.416; but, *plain*, Pi.*N*.7.34, E.*Hipp*.230 (anap.); Βοιωτῶν δ. *AP*7.245 (Gaet.).—Mostly poet.; in later Prose, Luc.*Sacr*.8 alludes to Il.4.2. (From *dm̥-pedo-*[*dem-, dom-, dm̥-*, = house; expld. by οἶκος, ἐρείπιον, Hsch.]; cf. ζάπεδον.)

δάπης, = δάπις, Hsch.

δᾰπίδιον, τό, Dim. of δάπις, Hipparch.Com.1.3.

δᾰπῐδῠφάντῆ, ου, ὁ, *carpet-weaver*, prob. in *Ostr*.1395.

δάπις [ᾰ], ιδος, ἡ, = τάπης, *carpet*, *rug*, Ar.*Pl*.528, Pherecr.185, v.l. in X.*Cyr*.8.8.16, in pl.; Καρχηδὼν δάπιδας καί ποικίλα προσκεφάλαια Hermipp.63.23, cf. Ar.*V*.676.

δάπτης, ου, ὁ, *devourer*, δάπταις αἱμοπώταισιν, of gnats, Lyc.1403.

δάπτω, fut. δάψω Il.13.831: aor. ἔδαφα, poet. δάψα Pi.*N*.8.23, Opp.*H*.3.333:—*devour*, as wild beasts, Il.16.159, etc.; ἀλλήλους δάπτοντες Emp.136; of fire, δώσω Πριαμίδην πυπὶ δαπτέμεν Il.23.183; of a spear, *rend*, χρόα λειριόεντα δάψει 13.831, cf. A.*Pr*.370; of moths and worms, [χρυσὸν] οὐ σὴς οὐδὲ κὶς δ. Pi.*Fr*.222; δ. τὰν παρειάν *tear* with the nails, A.*Supp*.70 (lyr.); *corrode*, ὑγρὸν δάπτον Aret.*SD*1.9: metaph., *consume*, δ. πόλιν, of a tyrant, Alc.*Supp*.23.7; of envy, Pi.*N*.8.23; δάπτει τὸ μὴ ʼνδικον S.*OT*682 (lyr.); δἰκτρὰ συμφορὰ δ. φρένας *Trag.Adesp.Oxy*.213(*a*).10:—Pass., συννοίᾳ δάπτομαι κέαρ A.*Pr*.437.

δαράτα, ἁ, app. kind of bread, offered in religious ceremonies, μή δέκεσθαι μήτε δαρατᾶν γάμελα̣ μήτε παιδήια *CID* I 9.A24 (iv B.C.), cf. δάρατος.

δάρατος, ὁ or **-ον**, τό, kind of bread, τὸν ἄζυμον ἄρτον .. δάρατον Nic.*fr*.134 G.-S.; said to be Thess., equiv. Maced. δράμις, Seleuc.ap.Ath.3.114b; τὸ δά[ρατον] rest. in *Schwyzer*603 (Coropa, Magnesia, vi/v B.C.), cf. δαράτα, also δαρόν s.v. δαρός.

δάρδα, = μέλισσα, Hsch.

δαρδαίνει· μολύνει, Id.

Δαρδᾰνικός, ή, όν, poet. *Trojan*, Δ. .. σκήπτροις *AP*9.155 (Agath.); ἡ Δ. *Dardania*, a river in the Troad, Str.13.1.43, in Illyria, ib. 7.5.1; χλαμὺς Δαρδανικὴ *Edict.Diocl*.19.69, 70.

Δάρδᾰνος, ὁ, *Dardanus*, son of Zeus, founder of Dardania or Troy, Il.20.215: Adj. Δάρδανος ἀνήρ *Trojan*, 2.701, 16.807: mostly pl., Τρῶες καὶ Δάρδανοι 3.456, al.:—Adj. **Δαρδάνιος,** α, ον, *Trojan*, 2.819; **Δαρδάνειος,** E.*Tr*.840 (lyr.):—fem. **Δαρδανίς,** ίδος, ἡ, *Trojan woman*, Il.18.122; also, = κώνειον, Ps.-Dsc.4.78: **Δαρδανία** (sc. γῆ), ἡ, *Troy*, Il.20.216:—**Δαρδανιδης,** ου, ὁ *son* or *descendant of Dardanus*, 3.303, al.: **Δαρδανίωνες,** οἱ, *sons of Dardanus*, 7.414.

δαρδάπτω, aor. subj. δαρδάψῃ Opp.*H*.4.628; inf. δαρδάψαι, Hsch.: pf. δεδάρδαφα, Id.:—*devour*, of wild beasts, Il.11.479, Hp.*Ep*.17, etc.; κτήματα, χρήματα δαρδάπτουσιν, *they devour* one's patrimony, Od.14.92, 16.315, cf. Ar.*Nu*.711; δ. με πόθος Εὐριπίδου Id.*Ra*.66: in late Prose, Luc.*Nec*.14. (Perh. dissim. from *δαρ-δr̥πτω, cf. δρέπω.)

Δᾱρεικός, ὁ, gold coin, originally Persian, later Maced. (but Δ. ἀργύρειοι Plu.*Cim*.10), prop. Adj. agreeing with στατήρ (in full, Th.8.28, Hdt.7.28), Ar.*Ec*.602, X.*An*.1.1.9, Herod.7.122, etc.; so χρυσὸς χαρακτῆρα Δαρεικὸν ἔχων D.S.17.66; χρυσὸς Δαρεικός Alciphr.1.5:—written **Δαρικός** [ῐ Herod.7.102] and **Δαριχός,** *IG*5(1).1 (Sparta). (From Δαρεῖος, cf. Poll.3.87, acc. to some not D. Nothus, Harp.; the connection with Bab. *dariku* (dub.sens.) is v. doubtful.), *IG*7.3055.13, al. (Lebadeia), *Delph*.3(5)61 ii A1, al. (both iv B.C.; v. *SEG*29.445, 458).

Δᾱρειογενής, ές, *born from Darius*, A.*Pers*.6, 145 (anap.).

Δᾱρεῖος, ὁ, *Darius* (OPers. *Dārayavauš* '*upholder of the Good*'), name of several kings of Persia; acc. to Hdt.6.98, = Gr. ἐρξίης (q.v.):—also **Δαρειαος,** X.*HG*2.1.8 and 9, Ctes.*Fr*.29.49: **Δαρῑάν** A.*Pers*.651 (lyr.): **Δαριήκης** Str.16.4.27.

II. a throw of the dice, Hsch.

δάρειρ, = σπιθαμή, Hsch.: **δάριν**· σπιθαμήν (Arc.), Id.

Δαρζάλεια, τά, games at Odessus in honour of the μέγας θεός Derzelas or Darzalas, *BCH*52.395 (on coins); (for the god v. *IGBulg*.47, 768, al.).

δαρθάνω, *sleep*, Hierocl.*in CA*19p.461 M.: aor. 2 ἔδρᾰθον, ἔδραθ' ἐνὶ προδόμῳ Od.20.143. (Prob. akin to Lat. *dormio*, Slav. *drěmati*, Skt. *dr̥̄ti* 'sleep'.)

Δαρικός, v. Δαρεικός.

δάρκα, a kind of κασσία, Dsc.1.13 (v.l. δάκαρ).

δάρκανος, = ἐρυθρόδανον, Ps.-Dsc.3.143.

δάρκεσς· δέσμαι, Hsch.

δαρκνά, v. δραχμή.

δάρμα, ατος, τό, Delph., = δέρμα, *Michel*995 *D* 35 (ca.400 B.C.).

δαρμός, *a flogging*, *flaying*, Hsch. s.v. μάστιγας.

δᾱρός, δᾱρό-βιος, Dor. for δηρός, δηρό-βιος: δαρόν also expld. by ἑορτή, and ἄρτος ἄζυμος (cf. δάρατος), Hsch.

Δάρρων· Μακεδονικὸς δαίμων, ᾧ ὑπὲρ τῶν νοσούντων εὔχονται Hsch.

δάροσος, = βουτύπιον, Hsch., (δάρος *La*.).

δάρπη· σαργάνη, κόφινος, Id.

δάρσις, εως, ἡ, (δέρω) *separation of parts united by cellular tissue by tearing*, Herophil.ap.Gal.2.349, cf. Gal.2.483, etc.

δάρτης, ου, ὁ, *one who flogs*, *Gloss*.

δάρτινον· πέπλον λινοῦν, Hsch.

δαρτός, ή, όν, (δέρω) *flayed*, ἵππων ὀ. πρόσωπα the skin *flayed from* horses' heads, Choeril.4.5; δ. χιτών, of skin *stripped off*, Ruf.*Anat*.61, Paul.Aeg.6.61.

II. τὰ δ. *fish which must be skinned before dressing*, Mnesith.ap.Ath.8.357c; of animals, ἕν τι τῶν δ. ὀνομαζομένων Gal.2.644, cf. *IG*1[2].190, *SIG*57.31 (*Milet*, v B.C.).

δάρυλλος, ἡ, Maced., = δρῦς, Hsch.

δαρχμά, v. δαρκνά.

δάς· ἐπὶ τοῦ πολλοῦ καὶ μεγάλου, Hsch.

δᾴς, v. δαΐς (A).

δάσασθαι, δασάσκετο, δασαίμεθα, v. δατέομαι

δασκάζει· ὑποφεύγει, Hsch.

δάσκιλλος, ὁ, name of *a fish*, Arist.*HA*591[a]14.

δάσκῐος, ον, (δα-, σκιά) *thick-shaded, bushy*, ὕλη Od.5.470, B.10.93, etc.; ὄρη E.*Ba*.218; γενειάς A.*Pers*.316, S.*Tr*.13.

δασκόν· δασύ, Hsch.

δάσμα, ατος, τό, (δάσασθαι) *share, portion*, Hsch.

δάσμευσις, εως, ἡ, *dividing, distributing*, X.*An*.7.1.37.

δασμολογέω, fut. -ήσω Isoc.*Ep*.7.4:—*collect as tribute*, ἀργύριον παρὰ τῶν ἐραστῶν D.59.31.

2. c. acc. pers., *subject* one *to tribute*, τοὺς νησιώτας δ. Isoc.4.132; δ. τοὺς ἐκλογεῖς Hyp.*Eux*.36:—Pass., Isoc.4.123.

δασμολογία, ἡ, *collection of tribute*, Plu.*Ant*.23.

δασμολόγος, ὁ, *exactor of tribute*, βίαιος καὶ δ. Str.10.4.8.

δασμός, ὁ, (δάσασθαι) *division of spoil*, ἤν ποτε δ. ἵκηται Il.1.166; διάτριχα δ. ἐτύχθη *h.Cer*.86, see also δαθμός.

II. *tribute*, Isoc.10.27; σκληρᾶς ἀοιδοῦ δ. *tribute paid* to her, S.*OT*36; δ. τίνειν Id.*OC*635; δ. φέρειν X.*An*.5.5.10; ἀποφέρειν, ἀποδιδόναι, Id.*Cyr*.4.6.9, 2.4.14: pl., Id.*An*.1.1.8.

δασμοφορέω, *to be subject to tribute*, A.*Pers*.586 (lyr.):—Pass., δασμοφορεῖταί τινι *tribute is paid* one, X.*Cyr*.8.6.4.

II. *exact tribute from*, w. acc., Call.*Dieg*. iv 7 (*Fr*.98 Pf.).

δασμοφορία, ἡ, *payment of tribute*, Agath.5.2.

δασμοφόρος, ον, *tributary*, Hdt.3.97, etc.; δ. εἶναί τινι Id.7.51, X.*Cyr*.7.5.79.

δάσομαι, v. δατέομαι.

δάσος [ᾰ], εος τό, (δᾰσύς) *thicket, copse*, Men.*Epit*.25, Str.9.3.13, 17.2.2 (pl.), Ael.*NA*7.2, etc.

II. *shagginess*, τοῦ σώματος Alciphr.3.28; *roughness*, *PLeid.X*.74.

δάσοφρυς [ᾰ], υ, *with shaggy brows*, Adam.2.26.

δασπέτᾰλον· πολύφυλλον, Hsch.

δασπλῆτις, fem. adj. = δασπλής, θεὰ δ. Ἐρινύς Od.15.234, Ἑκάτα δασπλῆτι Theoc.2.14.

δασπλής, ῆτος, masc., fem. adj., *horrid, frightful*, δασπλῆτα Χάρυβδιν Simon.37 P., Call.*fr*.30 Pf., δασπλῆτες Εὐμενίδες Euph.98 vGr., δασπλῆτε δράκοντε Nic.*Th*.609, μάχαιρα Nonn.*D*.22.219, γυναῖκες 46.210, al., Hsch.; also app. δασπλήτης *An.Ox*.1.149.

δάσσα· λάχανα, Hsch.

δάσσασθαι, v. δατέομαι.

δάσσω, = δατέομαι, *divide*, ἀνώμαλα δ. *Suppl.Hell*.1068.

δαστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *land-commissioner*, *IG*9(1).116 (pl., Aetolia).

δαστός, δαστῶ, etym. of δατέομαι, coined by *EM*249.37.

δᾰσῠγένειος, ον, *with thick beard*, v.l. for βαθυ-, Tz.ad Lyc.307.

δᾰσῠγρᾰφέω, *write with the rough breathing*, Hdn.*Epim*.ap.Bast. *Epistula Critica, Appendix* p.25.

δᾰσῠθριξ, ὁ, ἡ, gen. τρῐχος, *having thick hair*, δασύτριχος .. τράγοιο Theoc.7.15, αἴξ *AP*6.113 (Simm.), Nonn.*D*.48.673; μῆλα *AP*9.136 (Cyr.); of a person, ib. 11.345, cf. Polem.*Phgn*.5.

δᾰσῠκερκος, ον, *bushy-tailed*, ἀλώπηξ Theoc.5.112.

δᾰσῠκλωνον, τό, = πτερίς, Ps.-Dsc.4.184.

δᾰσῠκνήμις, ῖδος, = sq., δασυκνήμιδι Φιλάμνῳ, Nonn.*D*.14.81.

δᾰσῠκνημος, Dor. **-κναμος,** ον *shaggy-legged*, Πάν *AP*6.32 (Agath.); γέρων Nonn.*D*.13.45.

δᾰσῠκνήμων, Dor. -κνάμων, ον, gen. ονος, = foreg., *APl*.4.233 (Theaet.).

Δᾰσυλλιεῖον, τό, *sanctuary of* Διόνυσος Δασύλλιος, *Sokolowski*3.90.10 (Moesia, ii B.C.).

Δᾰσύλλιος, ον, epith. of Bacchus, Paus.1.43.5 (παρὰ τὸ δασύνειν τὰς ἀμπέλους, acc. to *EM*248.54).

δᾰσυλλις, ίδος, ἡ, *bear*, *EM*248.55.

δάσῡμα [ᾰ], ατος, τό, = τράχωμα, Sever.ap.Aët.7.45.

δᾰσύμαλλος, ον, *thick-fleeced, woolly*, ὄϊες, αἰγίς, Od.9.425, E.*Cyc*.360.

δᾰσύμέτωπος, ον, *with hairy forehead*, κριός *Gp*.18.1.3.

δᾰσυντέον, *one must aspirate*, Ath.3.107f, Sch.Il.*Oxy*.221 xiv 2.

δᾰσυντής, οῦ, ὁ, *found of the aspirate*, Ἀττικοί Moer.179, 245.

δᾰσυνω, pf. Pass., δεδάσυμμαι or -υσμαι Hp.*Coac*.172: inf. -ύνθαι Adam.*Phgn*.2.26:—*make rough* or *hairy*, δ. τὰς ἀλωπεκίας *bring back the hair on* them, Dsc.1.125, *Gp*.12.22.12:—Pass., *become* or *be hairy*, Ar.*Ec*.66, Hp.*Epid*.6.8.32; opp. φαλακρόομαι, Arist.*HA*518[b]27; *become bushy*, Thphr.*HP*2.6.12.

II. *make thick and cloudy, overcast*, οὐρανόν Id.*Vent*.51, Sign.36.

III. *aspirate*, Trypho *Fr*.5, D.H.*Comp*.14, A.D.*Pron*.12.21, Seleuc.ap.Ath.9.398a.

IV. in prohibition, μηδένα .. δασύνειν τὴν οἰνοποσίαν, μηδὲ ἀκοσ[μ]ίαν παρέχειν perh. *gulp*, *BGU*2371.4 (i B.C.).

V. Pass., of urine, *become cloudy*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.95.

2. of breathing, *become thick*, Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.22.

3. of the voice, *become hoarse*, Dsc.3.80.

δᾰσῠπόδειος, α, ον, *of a hare*:, Arist.*HA*574[b]13.

δᾰσῠπόδιον, = ἴον πορφυροῦν, Ps.-Dsc.4.121.

δᾰσῠ́πους, ποδος, ὁ, *rough-foot*, i.e. *hare, Lepus timidus*, Cratin.400, Alc.Com.17, Antiph.133.6, Arist.*HA*511[a]31, LXXLe.11.5, etc.; λαγωὸς δ. Babr.69.1: prov., χελώνη παραδραμεῖται δασύποδα, Suid.

II. in Plin., prob. *rabbit, Lepus cuniculus*, *HN*8.219, 10.173.

δᾰσῠ́πρωκτος, ον, *rough-bottomed*, Pl.Com.3.

δᾰσῠ́πῡγος, ον, = foreg., Sch.Theoc.5.112.

δᾰσῠπώγων, ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *shaggy-bearded*, Ar.*Th*.33.

δᾰσύς, εῖα, ύ, Ion. fem. δασέα Hdt.3.32; opp. ψιλός in all senses:

I. *with a shaggy surface*,

1. *hairy, shaggy*, δέρμα .. μέγα καὶ δ. Od.14.51; ὁ δ. γενέσθαι, of the bald, *recover their hair*, Hp.*Aph*.6.34; of young hares, *downy*, Hdt.3.108; γέρρα δ. βοῶν, βοῶν δασειῶν ὠμοβόεινα shields of skin *with the hair on*, X.*An*.5.4.12, 4.7.22; ὀσφὺν δασέαν *SIG*1037.6 (*Milet*, iv/iii B.C.); of birds, Thphr.*Fr*.180; τὰ σώματα δασεῖς Arr.*Ind*.24: Sup., Arist.*Phgn*.812[b]17. Adv. δασέως, ἔχειν περὶ τὴν κοιλίαν ib. 15, of snakes, *rough, scaly*, Arist.*HA*607[a]32.

2. *thick with leaves*, Od.14.49; θρίδαξ δασέα, opp. παρατετιλμένη, Hdt.3.32; of places, *thickly wooded, bushy*, abs., Id.4.191, cf. Hp.*Aër*.1; διὰ .. τῶν δασέων through *the thickets*, Ar.*Nu*.325: c. dat. modi, δ. ὕλῃ παντοίῃ Hdt.4.21; ἴδησι παντοίῃσι ib. 109; ἐλαίαις Lys.7.7: rarely c. gen., δ. παντοίων δένδρων X.*An*.2.4.14; τὸ δ. *bushy country*, ib. 4.7.; δ. γῆ *Schwyzer*734 (Zelea).

3. generally, *rough, thick*, μαλακαὶ καὶ δ. νεφέλαι D.S.3.45.

4. δ. οὖρα *cloudy*, Hp.*Epid*.7.112.

II. *hoarse*, ἀναπνοή Gal.18(1).574.

2. *aspirated*, Arist.*Aud*.804[b]8, Ph.1.29, D.T.631.22, etc.; ἡ δασεῖα (sc. προσῳδία) Seleuc.ap.Ath.9.398a, A.D.*Synt*.319.20; δ. τὸ θ καὶ τὸ φ καὶ τὸ χ D.H.*Comp*.14. comp., τὸ ϐ τοῦ μὲν (sc. fÐ) ψιλότερόν ἐστι τοῖ δὲ (sc. pÐ) -ύτερον *nearer to an aspirate*, ib.Adv. -έως, λέγεται ib., ἀναγνῶναι, ἐκφέρειν, A.D.*Pron*.78.16, S.E.*M*.1.59.

III. δ. παράγώγος, Hsch. (Perh. for δn̥-σύς, cf. Lat. *densus*.)

δᾰσυσμός, ὁ, *making rough*, δ. φωνῆς *hoarseness*, Dsc.1.64 (pl.).

δᾰσύστερνος, ον, *shaggy-breasted*, Hes.*Op*.514; of Nessues, S.*Tr*.557; ὑμέναιοι, of a Satyr, Nonn.*D*.28.90.

δᾰσύστηθος, ον, = foreg., Procl.*Par.Ptol*.202.

δᾰσύστομος, ον, *with hoarse voice*, Gal.16.509.

δᾰσύτης, ητος, ἡ, *roughness, hairiness*, opp. ψιλότης, Arist.*HA*499[a]11; γῆς Corn.*ND*27: in pl., D.S.3.35.

II. in pronunciation, *aspiration*, opp. ψιλότης, Arist.*Po*.1456[b]32, Plb.10.47.10, Phld.*Po.Herc*.994.33, D.H.*Comp*.14.

δασύτρωγλος, ον, = δασύπρωκτος, *AP*12.41 (Mel.).

δασύφλοιος, ον, *with rough rind*, v.l. for λαχυ-, Nic.*Al*.269.

δασυχαίτης, ου, ὁ, *shaggy-haired*, τράγος *AP*6.32 (Agath.).

δατέν· ζητεῖν, Hsch.

δᾰτέομαι Il.18.264, etc., irreg. inf. δατέασθαι (v.l. -έεσθαι) Hes.*Op*.767: fut. δάσομαι (κατα-) Il.22.354 (tm.): aor. ἐδασάμην, δασσάμην Od.14.208, Il.1.368, etc.; Ion. δασάσκετο 9.333 (δια-, tm.): pf. δέδασμαι in pass. sense Il.1.125, etc., in act. sense Q.S.2.57: aor. inf. δασθῆναι, Hsch.:—*divide among themselves*, ὅτε κεν δατεώμεθα ληΐδ' Ἀχαιοί Il.9.138; τὰ μὲν εὖ δάσσαντο μετὰ σφίσιν υἷες Ἀχαιῶν 1.368; ἄνδιχα πάντα δάσασθαι 18.511, cf. Od.2.335, etc.; χθόνα δατέοντο Ζεύς τε καὶ ἀθάνατοι Pi.*O*.7.55; μένος Ἄρηος δατέονται *they share*, i.e. *are alike filled with*, the fury of Ares, Il.18.264: freq. of banqueters, κρέα πολλὰ δατεῦντο Od.1.112; μοίρας δασσάμενοι δαίνυντ' 3.66; ὑπέστην Ἕκτορα .. δώσειν κυσὶν ὠμὰ δάσασθαι *tear* in pieces, Il.23.21, cf. Od.18.87, E.*Tr*.450.

2. [ἡμίονοι] χθόνα ποσσὶ' δατεῦντο *measured* the ground with their feet, Il.23.121.

3. *cut in two*, τὸν μὲν .. ἵπποι ἐπισσώτροις δατέοντο 20.394.

II. in act. sense, simply, *divide*, τρεῖς μοίρας δασάμενοι τὸν πεζόν *having divided into* .., Hdt.7.121; *divide* or *give* to others, τῶν θεῶν τῳ ταχίστῳ .. τῶν θνητῶν τὸ τάχιστον δατέονται Id.1.216; τοῖς παισὶ τὰ χρήματα Democr.279; μεῖον, πλέον δ. X.*Cyr*.4.2.43, *Oec*.7.24; τὸ ἐπιβάλλον Corn.*ND*27: pf. in pass. sense, *to be divided, distributed*, Il.1.125, 15.189, Hdt.2.84, Diog.Apoll.3, E.*HF*1329.—Ep. and Ion., also Cret., *Leg.Gort*.4.28, al., and Arc., *IG*5(2).262 (Mantinea, v. B.C.); rare in Trag., never in correct Att. Prose, exc. Lys.*Fr*.7 S. (cf. δαίω (B).)

2. *break up into lots for sale, sell off*, κὰ(ϝ) ϝοικίας δάσασσθαι τὰς ἄνοδ' ἐάσ(σ)ας *IG*5(2).262.17 (Mantinea, v B.C. = Dubois *Dial.arcad*.p.95); prob. also in ἀλλὰ τὰ μὲν πολίων ἐξεπράθομεν, τὰ δέδασται Il.1.125, Myc. aor. (o-) *da-sa-to*, pf. *(e-pi-)de-da-to* (-δέδαστοι), cf. adj. *e-pi-da-to* (= *ἐπίδαστος)

δᾰτήριος, ον, *dividing, distributing*, χρημάτων A.*Th*.711.

δᾰτησις, εως, ἡ, *division*, condemned by Poll.8.136.

δᾰτητής, οῦ, ὁ, *distributer*, πικρὸς χρημάτων δ. Ἄρης A.*Th*.943 (lyr.).

II. in Att. law, *liquidator* of estates or partnerships, Arist.*Ath*.56.6, etc.

Δᾱτισμός, ὁ, *a speaking like Datis* (the ref. is obscure), i.e. *speaking broken Greek*, Hdn.*Philet*.p.443, Suid. s.v. Δᾶτις.

Δατυιος, ὁ, name of a month at Dodona, *SEG*15.384.19 (iv B.C.).

δατύς, = κουράλλιον; also νύμφη λευκόκηρος, Hsch.

δᾰτάσσω, *devour*, Hsch.; *swallow*, dub.l. in Aret.*SD*2.13.

δαύακες· θυμάλωπες, Hsch.

δαυάς· μέλαινα, καὶ πονηρά, Id.

δαῦγος· δασύς, Id.

δαυκίτης οἶνος, wine flavoured with δαῦκος Κρητικός, Dsc.5.60.

δαῦκος, (A) ὁ, an umbelliferous plant growing in Crete, *Athamanta, Cretensis*, Hp.*Acut*.23, Dsc.3.72 (who applies the name to two other species, *Peucedanum Cervaria* and *Psychotis Amnis*), *POxy*.1088.65, Gal.6.654; also, = σταφυλῖνος, *wild carrot, Daucus Carota*, Id.11.862, which is called **δαῦκον,** τό, by Thphr.*HP*9.15.5 (but, = *Malabaila aurea*, ib. 9.15.8, 9.20.2): **δαύκειον,** τό, Nic.*Th*.858, 939: **δαυκίν** (i.e. δαυκίον), *Gp*.12.1.2:—

δαῦκος· (B) ὁ θρασύς, Hsch.

Δαυλιάς, ἡ, *woman of Daulis*, epith. of Procne, who was changed into *the nightingale*, Th.2.29 (Δαυλία κορώνη, Suid.); so her sister Philomela, changed into *the swallow*, was **Δαυλίς,** Plu.2.727d.

Δαυλίς, ίδος, ἡ, *Daulis*, a city of Phocis, Il.2.520, etc,; also name of a festival at Argos, Hsch. (Δαῦλις cod.), etc.: **Δαύλιος,** ὁ, *a Daulian*, Hdt.8.35, or **Δαυλιεύς,** έως, A.*Ch.*674: **Δαυλία** (sc. χώρα), ἡ, *the country of Daulis, Phocis*, S.*OT*734.

δαῦλό· ἡμίφλεκτον ξύλον, Hsch.; cf. δαελός.

δαυλός, (Hdn.Gr.1.156, but δαῦλος Paus.Gr.*Fr.*117), όν, *thick, shaggy*, ὑπήνη A.*Fr.*27; γένεια Nonn.*D.*6.160: metaph., δαυλοὶ πραπίδων δάσκιοί τε πόροι *dark* devices, A.*Supp.*93 (lyr.).

δαυμάσαι (leg. δαῦσαι)· ἐκκαῦσαι, Hsch.

δαυνίς, dub.sens. in Hdn.Gr.1.96.

δαυνός, perh. *fiery*, A.*fr.*41a R. (*δαϝ-νός v. δαίω (A)).

δαύξ, dub.sens. in *An.Ox.*3.243.

δαῦτα· λάχανα, Hsch.

δαυχμός, = δάφνη πικρά, Nic.*Th.*94, Al.199 (acc. to Sch.Nic.*Th.*94)

II. δαυχμόν· εὔκαυστον ξύλον δάφνης, Hsch., cf. *EM*250.20.

δαύχνα, Thess., = δάφνη, found only in compds. (cf. ἀρχιδαυχναφορέω συνδαυχναφόρος):—hence **δαυχνοφόρος,** = δαφνηφόρος, cj. in Alcm.17:

Δαυχνᾱφόριος, v. Δαφνηφόριος.

δαύω, = ἰαύω, *sleep*, Sapph.83: aor. ἔδαυσεν, Hsch. (cf. δαίω (A).)

δαφναία,, ἡ, a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.157.

δαφναῖος, α, ον, = δαφνικός, *of bay*, πέταλα Nonn.*D.*19.73.

II. epith. of Apollo, *AP*9.477, Nonn.*D.*13.82.

δαφνέλαιον, τό, *oil of bay*, Dsc.1.40 tit. (v.l.), Sch.Nic.*Al.*198.

δαφνεών, = δαφνών, *Gloss.*

δάφνη, ἡ, *sweet bay*, *Laurus nobilis*, Od.9.183, Hes.*Th.*30, prob. in Men.*Georg.*36; τὸ τῆς δ. (sc. τρύπανον) ἄριστον Thphr.*HP*5.9.7; δάφναν μὴ δρέπε *Supp.Epigr.*2.185 (Boeot., v. B.C.); [Ἀπόλλων] χρείων ἐκ δάφνης γυάλων ὕπο Παρνησοῖο *h.Ap.*396; ἐξ ὧν εἶπέ μοι ὁ Φοῖβος .. Πυθικὴν σείσας δάφνην Ar.*Pl.*213; ἐρέω τι τοπώτερον ἢ ἀπὸ δάφνης Call.*Del.*94; στεφανῶσαι δάφνης στεφάνῳ *GDI*2507 (Delph.), cf. *Epigr.Gr.*786 (Halic.), *CIG*3641*b*20 (add.147, Lampsacus).

II. δ. Ἀλεξανδρεία, *Ruscus Hypoglossum*, Thphr.*HP*1.10.8, 3.17.4, Dsc.4.145.

2. = χαμαιδάφνη, Ps.-Dsc.4.147.

III. *white mangrove*, *Avicennia officinalis*, Thphr.*HP*4.7.2.

IV. a kind of *coral*, ibid. (ᾰ Theoc.11.45.)

δαφνήεις, εσσα, εν, *abounding in bay*, Nonn.*D.*13.76, contr. **δαφνῆς, ῆντος**, Choerob.*in Theod.*1.360, al.

δαφνήρεθής, ές, δαφνηρεφέων μυχάτων *covered with laurel*, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*6.3.239a.

δαφνήφᾰγία, *eating of bay*, Tz.*Proll.*Hes.p.14.

δαφνήφάγος [ᾰ], ον, *bay-eating*: Lyc.6.

δαφνήφορεῖον, τό, *temple of Apollo* δαφνηφόρος, Thphr.*Fr.*119.

δαφνήφορέω, *bear boughs* or *crowns of bay*, Plu.*Aem.*34, *IG*14.1293 *B*, Hdn.2.2.10: of the Roman *fasces laureati*, Id.7.6.2; serve as δαφνηφόρος I 2, Paus.9.10.4 (twice), to be read for δαφνοφορέω in D.C.37.21.

δαφνήφορία, ἡ, *bay-bearing*, Boeotian festival in honour of Apollo, Procl.ap.Phot.*Bibl.*p.321 B.

δαφνήφορικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for Apollo* δαφνηφόρος: τὰ -κά *songs in his honour*, Poll.4.53, Suid. s.v. Πίνδαρος, Procl.ap.Phot.*Bibl.*p.321 B.

δαφνήφόριος, = δαφνηφόρος II, title of Apollo, *IG*7.3407 (Chaeronea), Cypr; δαυχνᾱφόριος, *ta-u-ka-na-po-ri-o* (gen.) *ICS*309.3.

δαφνήφόρος, ον, *bay-bearing*, δ. τιμαῖς A.*Supp.*706; δ. κλῶνες branches *of bay borne in worship* of Apollo, E.*Ion*422; δ. ἄλση groves *of bay-trees*, Hdn.1.12.2.

2. Subst., *bearer of bays*, at Eleusis, *IG*21092 *B* 25, δαφνᾱφόρος, *wearing* (crown of) *bay*, title of boy-priest of Apollow Ismenius, Paus.9.10.4.

II. epith. of Apollo at Eretria, *IG*12(9).210.

δαφνιακός, ή, όν, *belonging to a bay*: δ. βίβλοι, = δαφνιακά, a poem by Agathias, *AP*6.80.

δαφνῐνος, η, ον, *made of bay*, ἔλαιον Thphr.*Od.*28, Dsc.1.40; *of bay-wood*, ὅρπηξ Call.*h.Ap.*1.

II. δάφνινον (sc. χρῶμα) *PLond.*3.928.13 (ii A.D.).

δαφνιος, α, ον, f.l. for foreg., Hp.*Morb.*2.13; epith. of Artemis, Str.8.3.12.

δαφνίς, ιδος, ἡ, *bay-berry*, Hp.*Morb.*2.13, *Nat.Mul.*33, Thphr.*HP*1.11.3. *bay-berry*, Hp.*Morb.*2.13, *Nat.Mul.*33, Thphr.*HP*1.11.3, *PEdgar*21.3 (iii B.C.), Alex.Trall.5.4.

δαφνίτης [ῑ], ὁ, *laureate*, epith. of Apollo at Syracuse, Hsch.

II. *of bay*, οἶνος *Gp.*8.8.

δαφνῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, = ἄχυ, Dsc.1.13, Gal.14.72.

II. = χαμαιδάφνη,Ps.-Dsc.4.147.

III. = δαφνοειδές ib. 146.

δαφνογηθής, ές, *delighting in the bay*, of Apollo, *AP*9.525.5.

δαφνοειδής, ές, *like bay*, δαῦκον *HP*9.15.5 (s.v.l.); of certain corals, ib. 4.7.1.

II. τὸ δ. *spurge-laurel, Daphne Laureola*, Hp.*Nat.Mul.*33, Dsc.4.146.

2. = κληματίς Dsc.4.7.

δαφνοκοκκον, τό, = δαφνίς, Alex.Trall.8.2, Aët.7.114 (385.2 O.).

δαφνοκόμης, ου, ὁ, = sq., Opp.*C.*1.365.

δαφνοκομος, ον, *bay-crowned*, τρίποδες *AP*9.505.11.

δαφνοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *bay-seller*, Com. epith. of Apollo, Ar.*Fr.*764.

δάφνος Σαμοθρᾳκική, = δάφνη Ἀλεξανδρεία, Ps.-Dsc.4.145.

δαφνόσκιος, ον, *bay-shaded*, ἄλσος Diog.Trag.1.

δαφνώδης, ες, *bay-wooded*, γύαλα E.*Ion*76.

II. *like bay*, Thphr.*HP*9.10.1.

δαφνών, ῶνος, ὁ, *laurel grove*, Str.16.4.14 (pl.), Petron.126, Gell.2.20.9 (pl.), *Peripl.M.Rubr*.11, as pr. n., *POxy*.3917.10 (ii A.D.).

δαφνωτός, ή, όν, *laurelized*, κινάραι, prob. in *Gp*.12.39.6 (δαφνάτους codd.).

δᾰφοινεός, όν, = δαφοινός, εἷμα δαφοινεὸν αἵματι *dark* with blood, Il.18.538, cf. Hes.*Sc*.159.

δᾰφοινήεις, εσσα, εν, later form of sq., Nonn.*D*.1.425.

δᾰφοινός, όν (ή, όν Opp.*C*.3.440; δαφοινή as etym. of δάφνη in Corn.*ND*32), epith. of savage animals, *tawny* (as expld. by most Gramm., though some also, give *blood-reeking*), δαφοινὸν δέρμα λέοντος Il.10.23; δράκων ἐπὶ νῶτα δαφοινός 2.308; θῶες δ. 11.474; λαῖφος δ' ἐπὶ νῶτα δαφοινὸν λυγκὸς ἔχει *h.Pan*.23; πῆμα δ., of the dragon Python, *h.Ap*.304; δ. ἀετός A.*Pr*.1022; λεόντων ἁ δ. ἴλα E.*Alc*.581 (lyr.) δ. ἄγρα *tawny*, Pi.*N*.3.81.

2. metaph., δ. Κῆρες Hes.*Sc*.250; δαλός A.*Ch*.607 (lyr.).

δάχμα, τό, = δῆγμα, Nic.*Th*.119 (codd. also δηχ-, δαγ-), 128, al.

δάχανος, ὁ, = νότος, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.50.

δαψίλεια [ῐ], ἡ, *abundance, plenty*, τροφῆς Arist.*HA*572[a]3; τοῦ ὑγροῦ Id.*GA*782[b]18; εὐωνία καὶ δ. Plb.2.15.4; μετάλλου D.S.5.13, cf. Agatharch.95; χρημάτων Onos.35.2: metaph., δ. τύφου Metrod.31.

δαψῐλεύομαι, *abound*, ἀγέλαις ἐλεφάντων Ph.Byz.*Mir*.3.2.

2. *to be anxious, careworn*, διά τινα LXX1Ki.10.2.

3. Pass., *spend lavishly*, *SIG*708.34 (Istropolis), Andronic.Rhod.p.577 M.; *bestow lavishly*, τοῖς αἰτοῦσι τὸ ἔλεος Ph.*Fr*.104 H., cf. Eustr.*in EN*91.20.

δαψῐλής, ές, *abundant, plentiful*, ὕδωρ Hp.*Acut*.65; ποτόν Hdt.2.121.δ´; δωρεή Id.3.130; τροφή Arist.*GA*774[b]26; τῷ ἁλὶ -εστέρῳ χρῆσθαι *in too great quantity*, Id.*HA*585[a]27; ἔπαινοι Phld.*Lib*.p.32 O.; ἔργα Herod.7.84; πλῆθος σωμάτων Plb.4.38.4 (Sup.); πηγά Plu.*Num*.15; χώρα ib. 16 (Comp.); ἐβένου τάλαντον δ. a *full* talent, *BCH*35.286 (Delos, ii B.C.). Adv. -έως *in abundance*, Theoc.7.145; δαψιλῶς τοὺς φαγόντας βρέχειν Antiph.286; παρέχεσθαι πάντα D.S.5.14, cf. 19.3: neut. as Adv. δαψιλὲς ἠπείλησεν Call.*Del*.125: Comp. -έστερον J.*BJ*4.11.4; -εστέρως ib.8.3, Ptol.*Tetr*.56, (v.l.).

2. of space, *ample, wide*, ἐρημία Lyc.957.

II. of persons, *liberal, profuse*, Arist.*VV*1280[b]25, Axiop.4.4; δ. χορηγός Plu.*Per*.16; so κακία δ. τοῖς πάθεσιν Id.2.500e. Adv. -ῶς, ζῆν X.*Mem*.2.7.6: Sup. -έστατα, χρῆσθαι Id.*Cyr*.1.6.17, cf. Ph.*Bel*.101.4.

δαψῐλός, ή, όν, = foreg.1.2, αἰθήρ Emp.39.1.

***δάω** [ᾰ], *learn* (also causal, *teach*, v. infr. II and cf. διδάσκω):

I. intr., aor. ἐδάην Il.3.208, Trag. (in lyr.), A.*Ag*.123, S.*El*.169; subj. δαῶμεν Il.2.299, Ep. δαείω 16.423, Od.9.280; opt. δαείην A.R.2.415; inf. δαῆναι Od.4.493, *IG*4.760 (Troezen), Ep. δαήμεναι Il.21.487; part. δαείς Sol.13.50, A.*Ch*.603, Pi.*O*.7.91 (for aor. δέδαον, ἔδαον, v. infr. II): fut. δαήσομαι Od.3.187: pf. δεδάηκα 8.134, 146, part. δεδαώς 17.519; also δεδάημαι *h.Merc*.483, Theoc.8.4, etc.:—*learn*, and in pf., *know*, ll.cc.: c. gen. pers., ἐμεῦ δαήσεαι *wilt learn* from me, Od.19.325: c. gen. rei, πολέμοιο δαήμεναι Il.21.487; Ἄρεος εὖ δεδαῶτες D.P.1004; σοφίης δεδαημένο Epic.*Oxy*.1015.20: c. acc. rei, φάρμακα Theoc.28.19; ἄξια Μοισᾶν *IG*3.771; ἀλεξητήρια νούσων ib. 9(1).881 (Corc.): ἄκεσμα νόσου ib. 14.1750; ἔργα Ἀθηναίης ib. 12(5).30 (Sicinus); *perceive*, ἐδά ψυχάς B.5.64; δάεν ῥιπὰν μελιαδέος οἴνου *felt* the impulse of .., Pi.*Fr*.166: abs., δαέντι *to one who knows*, Id.*O*.7.53.—Hom. has also, inf. δεδάασθαι (perh. for δεδαέσθαι) *search out*, c. acc., Od.16.316.—The pres. in this sense is supplied by διδάσκομαι.

II. causal, *teach*, Hom. only in redupl. aor. 2 δέδαε *he taught*, c. dupl. acc., ὃν Ἥφαιστος δέδαεν .. παντοίην τέχνην Od.6.233, cf. 8.448, 23.160; ἔπγα δ' Ἀθηναίη δέδαε κλυτὰ ἐργάζεσθαι 20.72, cf. Theoc.24.129 (v.l. ἔδαεν); 3 pl. δέδαον Hsch.; also δάε, ἔδαε, A.R.3.529; perh. also δαείης *h.Merc*.565, A.R.1.724, 4.989.—The pers. in this sense is supplied by διδάσκω.

δέ, *but*: adversative and copulative Particle,

I. answering to μέν (q.v.), τὴν νῦν μὲν Βοιωτίαν, πρότερό δὲ Καδμηίδα γῆν καλουμένην Th.1.12, etc.

II. without preceding μέν,

1. adversative, expressing dist. opposition, αἰεί τοι τὰ κάκ' ἐστὶ φίλα .. μαντεύεσθαι, ἐσθλὸν δ' οὔτε τί πω εἶπας Il.1.108; ὀρθῶς ἔλεξας, οὐ φίλως δέ μοι λέγεις E.*Or*.100, cf. S.*Ant*.85, etc.; τέθνηκεν ἀνδρὸς οὐδενός, θεοῦ δ' ὕπο Id.*Ph*.334; so in Prose, οὐκ ἐπὶ κακῷ, ἐλευθερώσει δέ .. Th.4.86; οἱ αἰχμάλωτοι .. ᾤχοντο εἰς Δεκέλειαν, οἱ δ' εἰς Μέγαρα X.*HG*1.2.14, cf. Cyr.4.5.46; ἡ δ' ἑτέρα *IG*2.652 *A* 45.

2. copulative,

a. in explanatory clauses, ξυνέβησαν .. τὰ μακρὰ τείχη ἑλεῖν (ἦν δὲ σταδίων μάλιστα ὀκτώ) Th.4.66, cf. Il.7.48: when a Subst. is folld. by words in apposition, Ἀρισταγόρῃ τῷ Μιλησίῳ, δούλῳ δὲ ἡμετέρῳ Hdt.7.8.β´; μήτηρ βασιλέως βασίλεια δ' ἐμή A.*Pers*.152; so in answers, διπλᾶ λέγειν.—Answ. διπλᾶ δ' ὁρᾶν Id.*Th*.974.

b. in enumerations or transitions, Il.1.43–49, 345–351, X.*Cyr*.1.2.1, etc.; with repetition of a word in different relations, ὣς Ἀχιλεὺς θάμβησεν .., θάμβησαν δὲ καὶ ἄλλοι Il.24.483; σάκος εἶλε .., εἵλετο δ' ἔγχος 14.9 sq.; Ζεύς ἐστιν αἰθήρ, Ζεὺς δὲ γῆ, Ζεὺς δ' οὐρανός A.*Fr*.70; κινεῖ κραδίαν, κινεῖ δὲ χόλον E.*Med*.99; ὄζει ἴων, ὄζει δὲ ῥόδων, ὄζει δ' ὑακίνθου Hermipp.82.8; in rhetorical outbursts, οὐκ ἂν εὐθέως εἴποιεν· τὸν δὲ βάσκανον, τὸν δὲ ὄλεθρον, τοῦτον δὲ ὑβρίζειν,—ἀναπνεῖν δέ! D.21.209; in a climax, πᾶν γύναιον καὶ παιδίον καὶ θηρίον δέ *nay* even beast, Pl.*Tht*.171e, cf. X.*HG*5.2.37; in the combination καὶ δέ Il.23.80, al., καὶ .. δέ A.*Pr*.973, E.*El*.1117, etc., each particle retains its force.

c. answering to τε (q.v.), ἃ τῶν τε ἀποβαινόντων ἕνεκα ἄξια κεκτῆσθαι, πολὺ δὲ μᾶλλον αὐτὰ αὑτῶν Pl.*R*.367c.

3. implying causal connexion, A.*Supp*.190, S.*Ph*.741, E.*Ph*.689, Ar.*Av*.935; also in prose Th.1.86.2, Pl.*Cra*.426a, Lys.12.68, less direct than γάρ, Il.6.160, Od.1.433.

4. in questions, with implied opposition, ἑόρακας δ', ἔφη, τὴν γυναῖκα*;* X.*Cyr*.5.1.4; καὶ ὁ Σωκράτης, εἰπέ μοι, ἔφη, κύνας δὲ τρέφεις*;* Id.*Mem*.2.9.2, cf. 2.1.26, S.*Ant*.1172: in Trag. (not in Com. or Oratt.), when the speaker turns from one person to another, the voc. stands first, then the pers. Pron. folld. by δέ, as Μενέλαε, σοὶ δὲ τάδε λέγω .. E.*Or*.622, etc.; also in Hdt., ὦ δέσποτα, ἐγὼ δὲ ταῦτα ἐποίησα 1.115.

b. τί δέ*;* what *then*? to mark a transition in dialogue; v. τίς.

III. in apodosi:

1. after hypothetical clauses, εἰ δέ κε μὴ δώωσιν, ἐγὼ δέ κεν αὐτὸς ἕλωμαι if they will not give it, *then* I .., Il.1.137, cf. Od.12.54; εἰ μηδὲ τοῦτο βούλει ἀποκρίνασθαι, σὺ δὲ τοὐντεῦθεν λέγε X.*Cyr*.5.5.21, cf. Pi.*O*.3.43 (v.l.), A.*Ag*.1060, Hdt.5.1, etc.

b. after temporal or relative clauses, with ἐπεί, ἕως, etc., Il.24.255, Hdt.9.70, etc.; μέχρι .. εἶχον τὰ βέλη, ὁ δὲ ἀντεῖχον Th.3.98; with demonstr. Pronouns or Advbs. answering to a preceding relative, οἵηπερ φύλλων γενεή, τοίη δὲ καὶ ἀνδρῶν Il.6.146, etc.; ἆθλα οἷς κεῖται ἀρετῆς μέγιστα, τοῖς δὲ καὶ ἄνδρες ἄριστοι πολιτεύουσιν Th.2.46; τοὺς δ' ἔλαβε τυράννους .. τούτους δὲ .. ἐξεδίδου Hdt.5.37, cf. Isoc.4.98, Pl.*La*.194d; οἷα μὲν ἕκαστα ἐμοὶ φαίνεται τοιαῦτα μὲν ἔστιν ἐμοί, οἷα δὲ σοί, τοιαῦτα δὲ αὖ σοί Id.*Tht*.152a: sts. after a participle, οἰόμενοι .. τιμῆς τεύξεσθαι, ἀντὶ δὲ τούτων οὐδ' ὅμοιοι .. ἐσόμεθα X.*An*.6.6.16, cf. Isoc.15.71 (v.l.).

2. to resume after an interruption or parenthesis, χρόνου δὲ ἐπιγινομένου καὶ κατεστραμμένων σχεδὸν πάντων ..,—κατεστραμμένων δὲ τούτων .. Hdt.1.28, 29; νῦν δ' αὖ πάλιν ὑπό τε πλούτου διαθρυπτόμενος .. καὶ ὑπ' ἀνθρώπων .. ὑπὸ τοιούτων δέ .. X.*Cyr*.7.2.23; with an anacoluthon, ἡ δὲ ψυχὴ ἄρα,—οἷ ἂν θεὸς θέλῃ .. τῇ ἐμῇ ψυχῇ ἰτέον, αὕτη δὲ δή .. Pl.*Phd*.80d: for δ' οὖν, v. οὖν.

3. to begin a story, ἦμος δ' ἠέλιος .. *well*, when the sun .., Od.4.400.

4. to introduce a proof, τεκμήριον δέ, σημεῖον δέ, v. sub vocc.

B. Position of δέ. It usu. stands second: hence freq. between Art. and Subst. or Prep. and case; but also after Subst., or words forming a connected notion, hence it may stand third, γυναῖκα πιστὴν δ' ἐν δόμοις εὕροι A.*Ag*.606, cf. *Th*.411, *Eu*.531, S.*Ph*.959, etc.; fourth, Id.*OT*485, E.*Hel*.688, A.*Pr*.323, 383, etc.; fifth, ib. 401 codd.; even sixth, Epigen7 (codd. Poll.); so in Prose after a neg., οὐχ ὑπ' ἐραστοῦ δέ, to avoid confusion between οὐ δέ and οὐδέ, Pl.*Phdr*.227c, but cf. οὐ δὲ βίηφιν Od.9.408, οὐ δ' εἰδώς Pl.*Smp*.199a, Myc. *-de*, e.g. *da-mo-de-mi pa-si*, δᾶμος δέ μίν φασι.

-δε, a post-position: joined, (It is uncertain whether -δε is enclitic, cf. A.D.*Adv*.179.5, 181.13, Hdn.Gr.1.498.) Myc. *-de*.

I. to names of Places in the acc., to denote *motion towards* that place, οἶκόνδε (Att. οἴκαδε) home-*wards*, ἅλαδε sea-*wards*, Οὔλυμπόνδε *to* Olympus, Αἴγυπτόνδε to the Nile, θύραζε (for θύρασδε) *to* the door (v. sub vocc.); repeated with the possess. Pron., ὅνδε δόμονδε Il.16.445; sts. after εἰς, εἰς ἅλαδε Od.10.351; after the gen. Ἄϊδόσδε.

b. to names of persons, Πηλεΐωνάδε Il.24.338; to Prons., ἡμέτερόνδε, ὑμ-, Od.8.39, Il.23.86; ὅνδε, v. supr. In Att. mostly joined to the names of places, Ἐλευσῖνάδε, etc.; also Ἀθήναζε, Θήβαζε (for Ἀθήνασδε, Θήβασδε); rarely, in Att., with appellatives, as οἴκαδε.

c. to time-words, βουλυτόνδε (v. βουλυτός).

2. to denote *purpose* only, μήτι φόβονδ' ἀγόρευε Il.5.252.

II. to the demonstr. Pron., to give it greater force, ὅδε, τοιόσδε, τοσόσδε, etc., such a man *as this* (v. sub vocc.).

δεά, = θεά (Tyrrhen.), Hsch.

δέᾰτο, *seemed*, ἀεικέλιος δέατ' εἶναι *methought* he was a pitiful fellow, Od.6.242; εἰκ ἂν δέατοι, = ἢν δοκῇ, ὅσᾳ ἂν δ., = ὅσῃ ἂν δοκῇ, *IG*5(2).6.10, 18 (Tegea); ὁπόθ' ἂν δεάσητοι ἀμφοτέροις ib. 343.24 (Orchom. Arc.); cf. δέαται· δοκεῖ, δεάμην· ἐδοκίμαζον, ἐδόξαζον, δέασθεν (prob.)· ἐδόκουν, Hsch. (Root δεyᾰ cf. δῆλος, δοάσσατο, Skt. *dī́deti* 'appear'.)

δεϝαλῶσαι, v. δηλόω.

δέατος, v. δέος.

δέγμενος, v. δέχομαι.

δέγμον· ὁδόν, Hsch. (ὅρμον *La*.)

δεγμών· χρόνος Id.

δεδάασθαι, δέδαε, δεδάηκα, δεδαημένος v. * δάω.

δεδαίαται, v. δαίω (B).

δεδάλας· δέσμας, Id.

δέδαλοι· προμαχῶνες, Id.

δέδασται, v. δατέομαι.

δεδαώς, v. * δάω.

δεδέαται· δέδενται, Id.

δέδεια· φοβοῦ, and **δεδειαί**· δειλίαι, Id.

δεδείκελος, *timorous*, Id.

δεδειπνάναι, v. δειπνέω.

δεδεῖσαι· φοβῆσαι. Id.

δεδεῖσθαι· εὐλαβεῖσθαι, φοβεῖσθαι, Id.

δεδέχαται, v. δέχομαι.

δέδηε, δεδήει, v. δαίω (A), and δέω (A).

δεδημευμένως, *in a popular manner*, Procl.*in Prm*.p.880 S.

δεδηνῶσθαι· ἐνεχυράσασθαι, ἐνδήσασθαι ἐχύροις, Hsch.

δέδια, poet. **δείδια,** v. δείδω.

δεδιότως, Adv. of part. pf. δεδιώς, *in fear*, D.C.42.17, Vett.Val.238.32, prob. in D.H.11.47.

δεδίσκηται· ἔρριπται, Hsch. (fort. -ευται).

δεδίσκομαι, v. δειδίσκομαι.

δεδίσσω, v. δειδίσσομαι.

δεδιττέον, *one must fear*, ὑπέρ τινος Themist.*Ep*.8.

δεδίττομαι, v. δειδίσσομαι.

δεδμάων· κριὸς ἡγεμών, Hsch.

δέδμημαι, pf. Pass. of δαμάζω and δέμω.

δεδοικότως, Adv. part. pf. of δείδω, = δεδιότως, Ruf.Interrog.2, Philostr.*VA*4.20.

δεδοίκω, Dor. pres., = δείδω, δέδια, Theoc.15.58: fut. δεδοικήσω Macr.Diff.p.610 K. (Syrac.).

δεδοκημένος, irreg. part. pf. of δέχομαι (Ion. δέκομαι), in act. sense, *waiting, watching*, Il.15.730, Hes.*Sc*.214, A.R.4.900; δ. ἥντινα ῥέξει μῆτιν *waiting to see* .., ib. 1660: c. acc., *observing*, φάσιας Nic.*Th*.122; *watching*, Nonn.*D*.30.88, al.: c. gen., ἤματος Arat.559.

δέδορκα, v. δέρκομαι.

δεδρίομεν· ῥέξομεν, Hsch.

δεδροικώς· δοικώς Id. (leg. δεδϝοικώς· δεδοικώς).

δεείλη, = δείλη, Phryn.Trag.ap.Sch.Il.*Oxy*.221 iii 6.

δέελος, η, ον, resolved form of δῆλος, Il.10.466.

II. =δεσμός, ἅμμα, Hsch.

δεήλαδες· φύλακες, Id.

δέημα, ατος, τό, (δέομαι) *entreaty*, δέημα δεῖσθαι Ar.*Ach*.1059. **-ησίδιον,** τό, Dim. of sq. 1.2, *Gloss*.

δέημος· νόμος ἢ δεσμός, Hsch.

δέησις, εως, ἡ, *entreaty*, Lys.2.15 (pl.), Isoc.8.138 (pl.), Pl.*Ep*.329d (pl.), etc.; δέομαι δ' ὑμῶν .. δικαίαν δέησιν D.29.4; δεήσεις ποιεῖσθαι Ev.Luc.5.33, cf. Wilcken *Chr*.41 ii 12 (iii A.D.).

2. *petition*, *CPHerm*.6.10, J.*BJ*7.5.2, Ph.2.586, *PGen*.16.10 (iii A.D.).

II. *want*, *need*, Antipho Soph.11; ἐν ἐπιθυμίαις τε καὶ δεήσεσιν Pl.*Erx*.405e; κατὰ τὰς δεήσεις according to their *needs*, Arist.*Pol*.1257^{a}23; δεήσεις εἰσὶν αἱ ὀρέξεις Id.*Rh*.1385^{a}22.

δεητέον, *one must entreat*, Aristid. Quint.3.9.

δεητικός ή, όν, *disposed to ask*, Arist.*EN*1125^{a}10; *suppliant*, φωνή D.S.17.44; λόγος Plu.*Cor*.18; ἐπιστολαί Ph.2.590 (Sup.); εὐχαί Id.2.296 (Sup.).

δεητός, όν, *needed, necessary*, Plu.2.687e.

δεῖ: subj. δέῃ, sts. contr. δῇ (in codd. of Com., as Ar.*Ra*.265); ὁπόσου κα δῇ *IG*4.1484.65 (Epid.), cf. *SIG*245*G*47 (Delph.); opt. δέοι Th.4.4; inf. δεῖν; part. δέον (v. infr. IV): impf. ἔδει, Ion. ἔδεε: fut. δεήσει E.*Hipp*.941, etc.: aor. 1 ἐδέησε Th.2.77, etc.—Impers from δέω (A), *there is need* (the sense of moral obligation, prop. belonging to χρή, is later, S.*Ph*.583, etc.):

I. c. acc. pers. et inf., *it is needful for* one to do, *one must*, once in Hom., τί δὲ δεῖ πολεμιζέμεναι .. Ἀργείους why *need* the Argives fight? Il.9.337; δ. ‹μ'› ἐλθεῖν Pi.*O*.6.28, etc.: with nom. of the Pron., ἡγούμην .. δεῖν .. μεγαλοψυχότερος φαίνεσθαι D.19.235: rarely δεῖ σ' ὅπως δείξεις, = δεῖ σε δεῖξαι, S.*Aj*.556, cf. Ph.54; δεῖ σ' ὅπως μηδὲν διοίσεις Cratin.108; (the full constr. in S.*Ph*.77 τοῦτο δεῖ σοφισθῆναι .. ὅπως γενήσῃ): rarely c. dat. pers., *there is need of* .. for .., θεοῖσι προσβαλεῖν χθονὶ ἄλλην δεήσει γαῖαν E.*Hipp*.941, cf. X.*An*.3.4.35, *Oec*.8.9 Pl.*Phlb*.33b: the acc. pers. is often omitted, ἐκ τῶν μανθάνειν δεῖ (sc. ἡμᾶς) Hdt.1.8, cf. A.*Ag*. 567, *Eu*.826, etc.

b. (in the protasis of a condition in which one apologizes for pressing a point) *if I had to go so far as to* .., or sim., πόσους εἴποιμ' ἂν ἄλλους, εἴ με μηκύνειν δέοι Ar.*Lys*.1132, εἰ δεῖ τι καὶ σκῶμαι Pl.*Men*.80a.

2. c. acc. rei et inf., δεῖ τι γενέσθαι Th.5.26; παραδείγματα, καθ' ἃ δέοι ἀποκορίνεσθαι Pl.*Men*.79a, etc.; also ἐπεὶ δέ οἱ ἔδεε κακῶς γενέσθαι since *it was fated* for him .., since he *was doomed* .., Hdt.2.161, cf. 8.53, 9.109, S.*OT*825; for οἴομαι δεῖν, v. οἴομαι.

3. abs. with inf. understood, μὴ πεῖθ' ἃ μὴ δεῖ (sc. πείθειν) S.*OC*1442, cf. *OT*1273; εἴ τι δέοι, ἤν τι δέῃ (sc. γενέσθαι), X.*Mem*.1.2.59, Th.1.44; κἂν δέῃ (sc. τροχάζειν), τροχάζω Philetaer.3.

II. c. gen. rei, *there is need of*, freq. with neg., οὐδὲν ἂν δέοι πολλοῦ ἀργυρίου Pl.*Cri*.45a, etc.; τί δεῖ τῆς ἀρετῆς*;* Arist.*Pol*.1309^{b}10; sts. with inf. added, μακροῦ λόγου δεῖ ταῦτ' ἐπεξελθεῖν A.*Pr*.870, cf. 875, *Supp*.407.

b. freq. in phrases, πολλοῦ δεῖ *there wants much, far from it*, ὀλίγου δεῖ *there wants little, all but*; in full c. inf.,πολλοῦ δεῖ οὕτως ἔχειν Pl.*Ap*.35d; τοὺς Πλαταιέας ἐλαχίστου ἐδέησε διαφθεῖραι [τὸ πῦρ] Th.2.77; πολλοῦ γε δεῖ, πολλοῦ γε καὶ δεῖ Ar.*Ach*. 543, D.18.300, 21.71; τοῦ πλεῦνος αἰεὶ ἔδεε *there was* always further *to travel*, Hdt.4.43; τοῦ παντὸς δεῖ Luc.*Merc.Cond*.13: also ὀλίγου δεῖν abs., in same sense, Pl.*Ap*.22a, etc.; μικροῦ δεῖν D.27.29.

2. with dat. pers. added, δεῖ μοί τινος A.*Ag*.848, E.*Med*.565, Th.1.71, etc.

3. with acc. pers. added, αὐτὸν γάρ σε δεῖ προμηθέως A.*Pr*., cf. E.*Rh*.837, *Hipp*.23.

4. rarely with Subj. in nom., δεῖ μοί τι something *is needful* to me, ἓν δεῖ μόνον μοι E.*Supp*.594; εἴ τι δέοι τῷ χορῷ Antipho 6.12; πρῶτον μὲν τοῦτο δεῖ, ὑπειληφέναι .. D.10.15.

III. Med., δεῖται, *there is need*, c. gen., δεῖταί σοι τῆς αὐτῆς ἐρωτήσεως Pl.*Men*.79c; ὅσων δέοιτο Aen.Tact.13.1; ἑτέρου δεῖσθαι στρατηγοῦ νομίζων Plu.*Pel*.26: c. inf., ὥστε βραχὲ ἐμοὶ δεῖσθαι φράσαι S.*OC*570 (codd.); δεήσεται .. ἀναγράφεσθαι Aen.Tact.31.9; τήν μευ γλῶσσαν ἐκτεμεῖν δεῖται Herod.6.41.

IV. neut. part. **δέον** (**δεῖν** is dub. in Ar.*Fr*.220, Lys.14.7, cf. A.D.*Adv*.132.30, Hdn.Gr.2.328, al., Hsch.): abs., *it being needful* or *fitting*, Pl.*Prt*.355d, etc.; αὐκ ἀπήντα, δέον, he did not appear in court, *though he ought to have done so*, D.21.90: c. inf., Ar.*Nu*.988; οὐδὲν δέον *there being* no *need*, Hdt.3.65, etc.: fut. ὡς αὐτίκα δεῆσον διώκειν X.*Cyr*.3.2.8: aor. δεῆσαν Plu.*Fab*.9, etc.: also δέον ἂν εἴη, = δέοι ἄν, Plb.2.37.5, etc.: less freq. gen. abs. δέοντος, c. acc. inf., Corn.*ND*17.

2. Subst. **δέον,** τό (v. sub voc.).

Δεῖα, τά, = Δῖα, *games in honour of Zeus*, *JHS*37.89 (Philadelphia, iii A.D.), Δ. Σεβαστὰ οἰκουμενικὰ ἐν Λαοδικείᾳ *IEphes*.1605.5, 11 (ii A.D.); Δ. Κομόδεια τὰ πρώτως ἀχθέντα ἐν Λαοδικείᾳ *ITrall*.135.15 (ii A.D., v. *Laodicée*p.283).

δεία· ἔνδεια, Hsch.

Δειγαία, ἡ, Maced. cult-epith. of Artemis, *SEG*37.590 (Vergina, ii A.D.), 591 (-έα, iii A.D.); see also ib. 539 (unpublished inscrs. from Metochi; also sp. Διγαία).

δεῖγμα, ατος, τό, (δείκνυμι) *material example, sample*, καρπῶν Isoc.15.54, cf. *POxy*.113.5 (ii A.D.) of a sealed sample of goods sent for approval, *PPetaus*57.4 (ii A.D.); *immaterial example, model*, etc. τοῦ βίου Ar.*Ach*.988; λαβὼν δ' Ἄδραστον δεῖγμα τῶν ἐμῶν λόγων taking him *as evidence* of .., E.*Supp*.354; μὴ .. αὐτοὶ καθ' ὑμῶν αὐτῶν δ. τοιοῦτον ἐξενέγκητε D.21.183; τοῦτο τὸ δ. ἐξενηνοχὼς περὶ αὐτοῦ Id.19.12, cf. Pl.*Lg*.788c; δείγματος εἵνεκα by way *of sample*, D.23.65; δείγματος χάριν S.E.*M*.11.40; δ. προφέρειν, ἐκτίθεσθαι, παρασχεῖν, Pl.*Lg*.718b, Plb.4.24.9, D.H.*Rh*.6.5; δ. μικροψυχίας Men.*Georg.Fr*.3; δ. ψυχῆς *sign* of life, Luc.*Prom.Es*2 (s.v.l.); δ. φιλοσοφίας Ἀττικῆς Id.*Scyth*.7; [ἀνδριάντα] δ. ἀρετᾶς θεμένα *Epigr.Gr*.860.6, cf. *IG*14.967, etc.

b. *plan, sketch*, *PGiss*.15.3.

c. *sense-evidence*, τὰ ἐπὶ τοῦ ὀργάνου δείγματα Epicur.*Nat*.11.7.

2. *mart. bazaar*, in the Piraeus, X.*HG*5.1.21, Lys.*Fr*.75.6; περιεπάτουν ἐν τῷ δ. τῷ ἡμετέρῳ D.35.29; elsewh., *IPE*1.16^{B}49 (Olbia), Aen.Tact.30.2, Plb.5.88.8, D.S.19.45.

b. metaph., δ. δικῶν Ar.*Eq*.979.

δειγμᾰτίζω, *make a show of*, Ep.Col.2.15; *make an example of*, Ev.Matt.1.19; *furnish a sample*, in Pass., *PTeb*.576 (i B.C./i A.D.); δειγματισθήσεται .. ἀπολέσθαι *will be proved to* .., *PRyl*.1.28.32 (iv A.D.).

2. *make trial of, test*, *PHolm*.18.20, 22.29.

II. intr., *appear*, Ar.Byz.*Epit*.41.19, Hp.*Ep*.19 (in *Harmes*53.67).

δειγμᾰτισμός, οῦ, ὁ, *public inspection, verification*, *PSI*4.358.8 (iii B.C.), *OGI*90.30 (Rosetta), *BGU*246.6 (ii/iii A.D.), al.

III. *putting to shame, exposure*, in pl., Vett.Val.43.26, Heph.Astr.2.32, 34, *PRyl*.1.28.70 (iv A.D.).

δειγμᾰτοάρτης, ου, ὁ, *inspector of the market*, *POxy*.63.8 (ii/iii A.D.), *PLond*.3.1159.39 (ii A.D.).

δειγμᾰτοκατᾰγωγία, ἡ, *conveyance of samples*, *POxy*.1254.5 (iii A.D.).

δειγμᾰτοκατᾰγωγός, ὁ, *official who delivered samples* of corn, *PStrassb*.31.6 (iii A.D.).

δειγμᾰτοκαταγωγεύς, έως, ὁ, *official charged with the delivery of sealed samples*, *PBerol*.inv. 7441 (*Eos*.58.63ff., iii A.D.).

δείδεκτο, δειδέχαται, δειδέχατο, v. δειδίσκομαι; **δειδέχθαι,** v. δέχομαι.

δειδήμων, ονος, (δείδω) *fearful, cowardly*, Il.3.56, Nonn.*D*.15.199, al.

δειδία· ἡ σκοτία νύξ Suid.

δείδια, δείδιμεν and **δειδέμεν**, v. δείδω.

δειδίσκομαι, also δεδίσκομαι (cf. δέχομαι) *greet, welcome*, δεξιτερῇ δειδίσκετο χειρί Od.20.197; δέπαϊ χρυσέῳ δειδίσκετο 18.121; δεδισκόμενος 15.150:—to the same verb the following forms probably belong, πλησάμενος δ' οἴνοιο δέπας δείδεκτ' Ἀχιλῆα *pledged* him, Il.9.224; τοὺς μὲν ἄρα χρυσέοισι κυπέλλοις .. δειδέχατο ib. 671, cf. 4.4; δειδέχαται μύθοισι Od.7.72; Call.*fr*.87, 186.12 Pf. δεικνύμενος *welcoming*, Od.4.59, Il.9.196; *pleading*, *h.Ap*.11; so, δεδεγμένος Panyas.12.

II. (δείκνυμι) *show*, A.R.1.558.

III. = δειδίσσομαι I, Ar.*Lys*.564.

δειδίσσομαι, later **δεδίσσομαι,** Att. **-ττομαι**: fut. -ίξομαι Il.20.201: aor. 1 inf. δειδίξασθαι (v. infr.), δεδίξασθαι Hsch.; part. δεδιξάμενος D.19.291:—causal of δείδω, *frighten, alarm*, μὴ .. δειδίσσεο λαὸν Ἀχαιῶν Il.4.184, cf. 13.810, Pl.*Phdr*.245b, Luc.*Bis Acc*.7, etc.; μὴ δή μ' ἐπέεσσι .. ἔλπεο δειδίξεσθαι Il.20.201, cf. Hes.*Sc*.111; Ἕκτορα .. ἀπὸ νεκροῦ δειδίξασθαι *to scare* him *away* from the corpse, Il.18.164 (in 2.190 οὔ σε ἔοικε, κακὸν ὥς, δειδίσσεσθαι it may be taken in either sense, cf. 15.196): c. inf., φευγέμεν ἂψ ὀπίσω δειδίσσετο Theoc.25.74, D.H.1.71, al.; act. in this sense, Sch.B Il.24.569, Suid.

II. intr., *fear*, ἢν ἡ γυνὴ .. δειδίσσηται (v.l. διδ-) Hp.*Mul*.1.25; μὴ .. λίην δειδίσσεο θυμῷ A.R.2.1219, cf. Plu.*Dio*57: c. acc., *to be afraid of*, Orph.*A*.56, etc.: aor. δειδισάμενος App.*BC*5.79; τὴν αὐγήν Aret.*CA*1.1; τὸν ἄνδρα Luc.*Sol*.5.

δείδω, (for δε-δϝοy-α) 1st sg. pf. in pres. sense, Il.14.44, Od.5.300 (δείδιτε should prob. be restored for δείδετε in *AP*9.147 (Antag.)): fut. δείσομαι Il.15.299, etc.; later δείσω Q.S.4.36, etc.: aor. ἔδεισα, in Hom. ἔδδεισα (i.e. ἔδϝεισα, cf. ὑποδδείσας, = ὑποδϝείσας): aor. 2 δίον Il.22.251 (v. infr. 7, 3) sg. δίε 5.566; pf. δέδοικα, ας, ε, (in pres. sense), freq. in sg., Thgn.39, A.*Pers*.751, Ar.*Eq*.38, etc.; rare in pl., δεδοίκαμεν Men.534.11, Luc.*Charid*.24, -κατε Ar.*Ec*.181; Ep. δείδοικα (i.e. δε-δϝ-) Il.1.555, al.; subj. δεδοίκωσι Hp.*Art*.37; inf. δεδοικέναι E.*Supp*.548, Ar.*V*.1091, Pl.*Ax*.372, etc.; part. -κώς Anacr.43, Ar.*Pax*607, Hdt.1.107, etc.: plpf. in impf. sense, Ar.*Pl*.684, Pl.*R*.472a, etc.; 3 pl. -οίκεσαν Th.4.27, X.*An*.3.5.18:—also δέδια A.*Pr*.184 (lyr.) S.*OC*1469 (lyr.), commonly used in Prose, D.14.4, Luc.*Prom.Es*5, etc.; δέδιε Amphis 33.6, Men.223.13; pl. δέδιμεν, δέδιτε, Th.3.53, 56, 4.126, etc.; δεδίασι Ar.*Eq*.224, Pl.*Ap*.29a, etc. (once in Hom., Il.24.663); Ep. δείδια ib. 13.49, al., 2 sg. δείδεας *AP*12.138 (Mnasalc.) 3 sg. δείδιε Od.16.306; pl. δείδῐμεν Il.9.230, etc.; δείδῐτε *AP* l.c. (v. supr.); imper. δέδῐθι Ar.*Eq*.230, *V*.273, Ep. δείδῐθι Il.5.827, etc.; later δείδῑθι Nic.*Al*.443 (δείδιχθι cod. opt.), δέδῑθι Babr.75.2 codd.; subj. δεδίῃ X.*Ath*.1.11; δεδίωσι Isoc.4.156, etc.; inf. δεδιέναι Th.1.136, Pl.*Phd*.88b, etc., Ep. δειδίμεν (to be distd. from 1 pl. indic. δείδιμεν) Od.9.274, 10.381; part. δεδιώς Ar.*Ec*.643, Pl.448, Th.6.24, etc., fem. δεδιυῖα prob. in Pl.*Phdr*.254e, Ep. acc. δειδιότα, pl. -ιότες, -ιότων, -ιότας, Il.6.137, etc. pf. part. fem. δειδυῖα A.R.3.753: plpf. ἐδεδίειν, εις, ει, Hyp.*Lyc*.6, D.34.27, etc.; Ep. 3 sg. δείδιε Il.18.34; 3 pl. ἐδεδίεσαν Th.4.55 codd., X.*An*.5.7.36, ἐδέδισαν Pl.*Lg*.685c; Ep. 1 pl. ἐδείδιμεν Il.6.99, 3 pl. ἐδείδισαν 5.790, al., δείδισαν 15.652 (hence in late Ep., impf. ἐδείδιον, -ιες, -ιε, Q.S.10.450, Nonn.*D*.2.608, 35.30) late Ep. pres. part. fem. δειδιόωσα Jo.Gaz.2.248:—in Prose the shorter forms are generally preferred:—*fear*, distd. from φοβέομαι (v. δέος): Construct.:

1. abs., Hom., etc.

2. folld. by a Prep., δ. περί τινι *to be alarmed, anxious* about .., Il.17.242, 5.566, etc.; ἀμφί τινι A.*Pr*. 184 (lyr.); τῆς τυραννίδος πέρι E.*Supp*.446; ὑπέρ τινος Th.1.74; δ. ἐκτῶν ὕπνων Plb.5.52.13; θορύβῳ Plu.*Dem*.9.

3. folld. by a relat. clause, mostly with μή .., and folld. by subj., Il.1.555, etc.; rarely by indic., δείδω μὴ .. νημερτέα εἶπεν Od.5.300; ὃν δέδοικ' ἐγὼ μή μοι βεβήκῃ S.*Ph*.493, cf. *OT*767, Th.6.88; δέδοιχ' ὅπως μὴ .. ἀναρρήξει κακά, = δέδοικα μή .., S.*OT*1074, cf. D.8.53, 9.75, Ar.*Eq*.112; μὴ δείσῃς ποθ' ὡς .. ὄψεται S.*El*.1309; δ. μὴ οὐ, folld. by subj., δέδιμεν μὴ οὐ βέβαιοι ἦτε Th.3.57, cf. Hdt.7.163, X.*Mem*.2.3.10, E.*Andr*.626, etc.; also δ. ὅπως λάθω E.*IT*995; μὴ δείσητε ὡς οὐχ ἡδέως καθευδήσετε X.*Cyr*.6.2.30.

4. c. inf., *fear to do*, δεῖσαν δ' ὑποδέχθαι Il.7.93, Th.1.136: c. acc. et inf., δ. νέμεσιν ἔσεσθαι Od.22.40; θανεῖν σε δείσας E.*Ion*1564: c. inf. Pass., οὐκ ἐδεδίεσαν βασανισθῆναι Lys.13.27.

5. c. acc., *fear, dread*, Δία Od.14.389; σημάντορας ib. 4.431, etc.; τὸ σὸν πρόσωπον S.*OT*448; τοὺς γονέας Pl.*R*.562e; coupled with φοβοῦμαι, τοὺς' Αθηναίους ἡγούμενοι ἅπερ ἐδεδίεσαν φοβεῖσθαι Th.4.117; οὐδὲ δέδοικα οὐδὲ φοβοῦμαι τὸν μέλλοντα ἀγῶνα D.21.200, cf. Isoc.12.48, Pl.*Euthphr*.12b, c.

6. part. pf., τὸ δεδιός *one's fearing*, much like δέος, Th.1.36.

7. *flee from*, c. acc. (by assimilation to φοβήσομαι), Il.22.251.

δειελιάω, (δείελος) *take an afternoon meal*, σὺ δ' ἔρχεο δειελιήσας Od.17.599, cf. Ath.5:193a.

δειελίη, ἡ, (δείελος) f.l. for δείελον, Call.*Fr*.190.

δειελινός, ή, όν, = δείελος, *at evening*, Theoc.13.33; δειελινὴν τὴν δ' εἷλε κακὸς χλόος Call.*Aet*.3.1.12.

δείελος, ον, *of* or *belonging to* δείλη (q.v.), δ. ἦμαρ *the evening part of* day, *eventide*, Od.17.606, Theoc.25.86; δ. ὥρη A.R.3.417.

II. Subst. (sc. ἡμέρα), *late evening*, εἰσόκεν ἔλθῃ δ. ὀψὲ δύων Il.21.232, cf. Call.*Hec*.1.4.1; ποτὶ or ὑπὸ δείελον at *even*, *AP*9.650 (Leont.), A.R.1.1160.

2. δείελον, τό, *afternoon meal*, Call.*Fr*.190 (perh. = *Oxy*.1362 ii *Fr*.4). (δειελός Hdn.Gr.1.161.)

δείεμα· βρῶμα, Hsch.

δεικᾰνάω, (δείκνυμι) *point out, show*, in Ion. and Ep. impf. δεικανάασκεν Theoc.24.57; Ep.3 pl. pres. δεικανόωσι Arat.209: but

II. Med., (cf. δειδίσκομαι) *salute, pledge*, δεικανόωντο δέπασσιν Il.15.86; δεικανόωντ' ἐπέεσσιν Od.18.111; χερσὶ δὲ καὶ μύθοισιν ἐδεικανόωντο A.R.1.884 cf. δεκανᾶται.

δείκᾰνον, τό, = δείκηλον, of *embroidered figures* in tapestry, *EM*260.43 (pl.).

δείκελον, τό, = δείκηλον II. 1, Democr.123, Hegesianax 2.

2. = δείκηλον II. 2, Nonn.*D*.48.697, *AP*9.153 (Agath.), Parth. in *Suppl.Hell*.653, *AP*5.260 (Paul. Sil.), 9.505.

δεικές· λαμπρόν, κτλ., Hsch.

δεικηλίκτᾱς, α, ὁ, *actor in burlesque* or sim., Plu.*Ages*.21 (codd. δικ-), 2.212f, Hsch. s.v. δίκηλον.

δεικηλιστής, οῦ, ὁ, Atticized form of δεικηλίκτας, Ath.14.621e, f.

δείκηλον, τό, *representation, exhibition*, παθέων Hdt.2.171.

II. *reflection, image*, A.R.1.746; *phantom*, Id.4.1672 (pl.).

2. *sculptured figure*, *IG*14.1301, Lyc.1179 (pl.), J.*BJ*2.10.4, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.9.

Δείκνιος, ὁ, name of a month, *SEG*17.829.11 (provenance uncertain, *c*.200 B.C.).

δείκνυμι, (also **δεικνύω** Hes.*Op*.451, Men.562; Ion. **δέκνυμι** *GDI*5653[b]14 (ἀπο-, Chios), 5493[b]25 (ἀπο-, *Milet*), freq. in Hdt.; Cret. **δίκνυμι** (προ-) *GDI*5112); 3 sg. δείκνυ Hes.*Op*.526; imper. δείκνυε ib. 502, Pl.*Phdr*.228e, 3 sg. δεικνύτω S.*OC*1532: impf. 3 pl. ἐδείκνυσαν X.*An*.4.5.33, D.18.213, also -υον Hdt.4.150, Antipho 5.76, etc.; 3 sg. δείκνυεν Pi.*P*.4.220: fut. δείξω Od.12.25, etc., Ion. δέξω Hdt.4.179, al.: aor. 1 ἔδειξα, Ep. δεῖξα Od.3.174, etc., Ion. ἔδεξα Hdt.2.30, al.: pf. δέδειχα Alex.268, (ἐπι-) D.26.16, (ἀνα-) Plb.4.48.3:—Med., with pf. Pass., for Ep. forms δεικνύμενος, δείδεκτο, δειδέχαται, δειδέχατο, v. δειδίσκομαι:—Pass., fut. δειχθήσομαι Isoc.5.1, 12.4; δεδείξομαι Plu.2.416d, A.D.*Synt*.23.26, al.: aor. ἐδείχθην E.*Supp*.1209, etc., Ion. ἐδέχθην (ἀπ-) Hdt. 1 *Prooem*.: pf. δέδειγμαι S.*Fr*.432, Ion. δέδεκται Hp.*de Arte*10:—*bring to light, show forth*, [θεὸς] ἡμῖν δεῖξε [τέρας] Od.3.178; δεικνὺς σῆμα βροτοῖσιν Il.13.244; ἄγος δ. S.*OT*1427; τὸν κτανόντα ib. 278; ἵν᾽ ἐλαίας .. ἔδειξε κλάδον Ἀθάνα E.*Tr*.802; of artists, *portray, represent*, Luc.*Im*.5; *cause*, δυσθέατα πήματα ἐδείξατ᾽ A.*Th*.982 codd.; *render* so and so, τυφλοὺς τοὺς ἐμβλέποντας δεικνύει Men.83; τινὰ ὑπὸ τῶν τραυμάτων δείξας νεκρόν D.S.34.2.21:—Med., δείκνυμαι *set before one*, ἄεθλα Il.23.701.

2. *show, point out*, δ. Ἀλέξανδρον Μενελάῳ Il.3.452; δέσμιον .. ἔδειξ᾽ Ἀχαιοῖς (sc. αὐτόν) S.*Ph*.609, cf. 492, 630; αὐτὸ δ. experiment *will show*, Cratin.177, cf. Pl.*Tht*.200e, *Hp.Ma*.288b; δείξει δὴ τάχα alone, *time will show*, Ar.*Ra*.1261; δ. εἴς τινα *point* towards, Hdt.4.150:—Med., δείξατο δ᾽ εἰς Κρονίωνα *h.Merc*.367.

b. pf. part. pass. δεδειγμένος = *designatus*, ὕπατος [τὸ] γ́, δεδειγμέ[νος] τὸ δ̅ *SEG* 9.165, cf. 167 (Cyrene, i A.D.).

3. *show, make known*, esp. by words, *explain*, ὁδόν Od.12.25, etc.; ἀντολὰς ἐγὼ ἄστρων ἔδειξα A.*Pr*.458, cf. 482.

4. *show, prove*, with part., ποῦ γὰρ ὢν δείξω φίλος; E.*Or*.802; ἔδειξαν ἕτοιμοι ὄντες Th.4.73, cf. 5.72; δεικνύω ἐσπουδακώς Men.562; δείξω αὐτὸν πολλῶν θανάτων ὄντ᾽ ἄξιον D.21.21; εἰ .. δειχθήσεται τοῦτο πεποιηκώς ib. 160; ἱκανώτατα δέδεικται ψυχὴ τῶν πάντων πρεσβυτάτη Pl.*Lg*.896b: folld. by a relat. clause with ὡς .., ὅτι .., εἰ .., etc., A.*Th*.176, Th.1.76, 143, etc.; πᾶσα ἀπόδειξίς τι κατά τινος δείκνυσι Arist.*APo*.90[b]34: ὅπερ ἔδει δεῖξαι, = Q.E.D., Euc.1.4, al.: abs., δέδεικται *it is clear* or *proven*, Pl.*Phd*.66d, etc.; δεδείξεται A.D. l.c.

5. of accusers, *inform against*, τινά Ar.*Eq*.278 (Dobree ex Sch. ἐγὼ ἐνδείκνυμι).

6. *display, exhibit*, ἀγλαΐαν Pi.*P*.6.46; ἀρετήν, δύναμιν, Th.1.37, 6.11.

7. *offer, proffer*, καὶ τὰ πίστ᾽ ἐδειξάτην A.*Ag*.651. (cf. Lat. *dico*, Goth. *gateihan* 'announce', OHG. *zeigōn* 'show'.)

δεικτέον, *one must show, prove*, X.*Mem*.3.5.8; περίτινος Thphr.*CP*3.7.5; τοὺς νόμους δεικτέον μοι *it is* my *duty to point out* .., D.18.58, cf. Porph.*Abst*.3.7.

δεικτηριάς, άδος, ἡ, = Lat. *mima*, Plb.14.11.4

δεικτήριον, τό, *stage* or *room for a spectacle* or *exhibition*, *PPetr*.3.142 (app. for the mysteries of Adonis), τὸ λογεῖον τοῦ δ. *SEG*23.207 (Messenia, Augustus); applied to Theo-phrastus' σχολή D.L.2.37; defined as ἄμβων or ἀκροατήριον by Bas.Sel. in *PG*85.612D; at Samos, *place where* Athena *showed* Perseus *a representation of the Gorgon*, *EM*261.9.

δεικτης, ου, ὁ, *exhibitor*, Orph.*H*.8.16; τῶν ἱερῶν ἀγώνων prob. in *CIG*2932 (Tralles); ὁ λόγος δο. ἐστὶ πάντων τῶν ἀγαθῶν Zos.Alch.p.191 B.

δεικτικός, ή, όν, *able to show*: in Logic, of syllogisms, *those which can be directly reduced*, Arist.*APr*.45[a]24; δ. ἐνθύμημα, opp. ἐλεγκτικόν, Id.*Rh*.1396[b]24. Adv. -κῶς Id.*APr*.29[a]31.

2. *categorical*, πρότασις *Stoic*.2.85.

II. Gramm., *demonstrative*, τὸ "τοῦτο" δεικτικόν Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.65; δ. ὄνομα D.T.636.12; ἄρθρα Apollod.Ath. and D.T.ap.A.D.*Pron*.5.19; ἀντωνυμία ib. 9.17: -ετεραι γιγνόμεναι (sc. ἀντωνυμίαι) προσλαμβάνουσι τὸ ῑ ib. 59.16: -κόν, τό, Demetr.*Eloc*.289. Adv. -κῶς Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.245, Plu.2.747d, S.E.*M*.7.267.

III. subst. δεικτικός (sc. δάκτυλος), ὁ, *index finger*, Cael.Aur.*TP*5.21.

δεικτός, ή, όν, *capable of proof*, Arist.*APo*.76[b]27.

2. *perceplible*, Phlp.*in Cat*.88.21.

3. *capable of being shown* (opp. described), *demonstrable*, Gal.8.678.13.

δειλαινομένως, Adv. *with trepidation*, *Gloss*.

δειλαίνω, *to be a coward* or *cowardly*, Arist.*EN*1107[a]18, 1137[a]22, Plot.1.4.15:—Med., Luc.*Ocyp*.153, *PTeb*.58.27:—Pass., aor. ἐὰν δὲ δειλανθῇ *if he shows himself a coward*, LXX1Ma.5.41 δειλανθείς· κλεφθείς, ἀπατηθείς, Hsch.; δειλάσαι· δειλιάσαι, Id.

δείλαιος, α, ον, (ος, ον) *IG*14.1722.7 Ion. fem. -η, epigr. in *SEG*33.849.5 (Mauretania, i A.D.), lengthd. form of δειλός (q.v.):—*wretched, sorry, paltry*, not in Hom., freq. in Trag., esp. of persons, A.*Pr*.580 (lyr.), etc.; δείλαιε τοῦ νοῦ S.*OT*1347; δ. χάρις a *sorry* kindness, A.*Ch*.517; δ. σποδός *paltry* dust, S.*El*.758; δ. ἄχεα, ἀλγηδών, δύα, Emp.145, S.*OC*513 (lyr.), *Ant*.1311 (lyr.); γῆρας E.*Hec*.156 (lyr.): sts. found in Com. (v. infr.) and Prose, Lys.24.23 (Sup.), Aeschin.1.172: in later Prose, Jul.*Or*.1.29b. (The penult. is short in S.*Ant*.1311, *El*.849 (lyr.), E.*Supp*.279 (lyr.), Ar.*Eq*.139, *V*.165, etc.)

δειλαιότης, ητος, ἡ, *misery*, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.1148.

δειλακρίνας, = sq., *EM*261.38.

δειλακρίων, ωνος, ὁ, *pitiable creature*; in Com., *poor fellow!* Ar.*Pax*193, *Av*.143.

δειλακρος, α, ον, *pitiable*, Ar.*Pl*.973, *Carm.Pop*.27.

δειλανδρέω, *to be cowardly* LXX2Ma.8.13,4Ma.10.14.

δειλανδρία, ἡ, *cowardice*, Suid.

δειλανδρος, ον, *cowardly*, Hdn.Gr.1.204.

δεῖλαρ, ατος, τό, = δέλεαρ, Call.*fr*.177.17 Pf. (pl.).

δείλη, ἡ, *afternoon* (δ. ἡμέρας τελευτή Pl.*Def*.411b), ἔσσεται ἢ ἠὼς ἢ δείλη ἢ μέσον ἦμαρ Il.21.111: divided into *early* and *late* (πρωῗα and ὀψία), περὶ δείλην πρωΐην γενομένην Hdt.8.6 (opp. δ. ὀψίην, ib. 9); δείλης ὀψίης Id.7.167, cf. D.57.9; περὶ δείλην ἤδη ὀψίαν Th.8.26; later περὶ δ. ἑσπέραν Ph.2.533, Hdn.3.12.7.

II. δ. alone,

1. *early afternoon*, δείλῃ δὲ τέμνεται ὀπώρα S.*Fr*.255; ἤδη ἦν μέσον ἡμέρας .., ἡνίκα δὲ δείλη ἐγένετο, X.*An*.1.8.8; ἀμφὸ δείλην ib. 2.2.14 (opp. ὀψέ, ib. 16); περὶ δείλην Hdt.9.101, Th.4.69, 103; ἀπὸ δείλης from *the hour of afternoon*, Arist.*HA*564[a]19; τῆς δείλης *in the course of the afternoon*, X.*An*.7.3.10; but also,

b. *late afternoon*, τῆς ἡμέρας ὅλης διῆλθον .. ἀλλὰ δείλης ἀφίκοντο ib. 3.3.11; ἡνίκα ἦν δ., opp. τῆς νυκτός, ib. 3.4.34, cf. 4.2.1, 7.2.16; μέχρι δείλης ἐξ ἑωθινοῦ Id.*HG*1.1.5, cf. 4.1.22; ἀπ᾽ ἠοῦς μέχρι δείλης Pl.*Def*.411a; ἕωθεν καὶ δείλης early in the morning and *late in the evening*, Arist.*Fr*.531; πρὸς τὴν δείλην Id.*HA*596[a]23; δείλαν alone, Theoc.10.5.

2. in late Prose, *any time of day*, περὶ μεσημβρίαν δ. about mid-*day*, Ach.Tat.3.2.

b. apparently, *day*, opp. *night*, δείλ(η)ς ἐργ(άταις) *PLond*.1.131[r]44 (ii A.D.), cf. 244.

δείληθι· φοβοῦ, Hsch. (leg. δείδιθι).

δειλήμων, = δειδήμων (εἰδήμονες cod.), Id.

δειλία, ἡ, *timidity, cowardice*, Hdt.1.37, S.*OT*536, etc.; δειλίην ὀφλεῖν to be charged with *cowardice*, Hdt.8.26; δειλίας ὀφλεῖν (sc. δίκῃ) And.1.74; ἔνοχος δειλίας (sc. δίκῃ) Lys.1.45; opp. ἀνδρεία, θρασύτης, Pl.*Lg*.648b, *Ti*.87a.

II. *misery*, Procop.*Goth*.4.32.

δειλιαίνω, *make afraid*, LXXDe.20.8.

δειλίᾶσις, εως, ἡ, *fright, faintheartedness*, Plu.*Fab*.17.

δειλίασμα, δειλινισμός and **δείλισμα**, = Lat. *merenda*, *Gloss*.

δειλιάω, *to be afraid*, LXXDe.1.28, al., D.S.20.78, Paul.Aeg.3.76. (Later Gr. for ἀποδειλ-.) Ezek.*Exag*.267 S.

δειλινός, ή, όν, (δείλη) = δειελινός, *in the afternoon*, δ. ἤρξατο *Com.Adesp*.609, cf. Luc.*Dem.Enc*.31, Secund.*Sent*.4, *BGU*513.3. (ii A.D.); τὸ δ., as Adv., *at even*, LXXGe.3.8, Luc.*Lex*.2; δ. ὁλοκαύτωμα LXX1Es.5.50; ὧραι Str.17.3.8; ἑσπέρα Ph.1.505 (s.v.l.); διατριβή Plu.2.70e.

2. *western*, κλίμα Str.9.2.41.

II. τὸ δ. (sc. δεῖπνον) *evening meal*, f.l. in Ath.10.418b (quoting Plb.20.6.6.), cf. Ath.1.11e.

δειλοκαταφρονητής, οῦ, or **-φρόνητος,** ον *cowardly and insolent*, Ptol.*Tetr*.66.

δειλοκοπέω, *cheat* or *terrify*, Hermipp.88.

δείλομαι (A), (δείλη) *verge towards afternoon*, δείλετό τ᾽ ἠέλιος the sun *was westering*, Od.7.289 (Aristarch. and others for δύσετο).

δείλομαι (B), Delph. and Locr., = βούλομαι.

δειλόομαι, Pass., *to be afraid*, read by Nicanor in S.*Ichn*.150, cf. LXX1Ma.16.6, D.S.20.78.

δειλοποιός, όν, *making cowardly*, Sch.S.*Tr*.1028.

δειλός, ή, όν, (δέος):

I. of persons, *cowardly*, opp. ἄλκιμος, Il.13.278; opp. ἀνδρεῖος, Pl.*Phdr*.239a, etc.: hence, *vile, worthless*, Il.1.293; δειλαί τοι δειλῶν γε καὶ ἐγγύαι Od.8.351; opp. ἐσθλός, *lowborn, mean*, Hes.*Fr*.164; πλοῦτος καὶ δειλοῖσιν ἀνθρώπων ὁμιλεῖ B.1.50; ἀγαθοὶ δειλῶν ἐπὶ δαῖτας ἴασιν Eup.289; of animals, Hdt.3.108: c. gen., δειλὸς μυάγρης *afraid of* .., *AP*9.410 (Tull.Sab.): c. inf., ib. 6.232 (Crin.). Adv. -λῶς Theoc.*Adon*.15, Plu.2.26b.

2. more commonly, *miserable, wretched*, with a compassionate sense, δειλοὶ βροτοί *poor* mortals! Il.22.31, al.; ἆ δειλέ *poor wretch!* ἆ δειλοί *poor wretches!* 17.201, Od.20.351; ἆ δειλὲ ξείνων 14.361; Πατροκλῆος δειλοῖο Il.17.670.

II. of things, *miserable, wretched*, γῆρας Hes.*Op*.113; δ. δ᾽ ἐνὶ πυθμένι φειδώ ib. 369; τὰ δ. κέρδη S.*Ant*.326; ἔργα, λόγος, etc., Thgn.307, E.*Andr*.757, etc.: Comp., Longin.2.1: Sup., Ar.*Pl*.123: neut. pl. as Adv., ὀχλεῖ μοι δειλὰ ὁ Τρωΐλος *PIand*.11.4 (iii A.D.).—Trag. use δειλός chiefly in former sense, δείλαιος in latter.

δειλότης, ητος, ἡ, = δειλία, *cowardice*, Hsch. s.v. δειλίην.

δειλόψῡχος, ον, *fainthearted*, LXX4Ma.8.16.

δεῖμα, ατος, τό, (δέος) *fear*, δεῖμα φέρων Δαναοῖσι Il.5.682; φρένα δείματι πάλλων S.*OT*153 (lyr.); δ. ἔλαβέ τινα Hdt.6.74; ἐς δ. πεσεῖν, ἐν δείματι κατεστάναι, Id.8.118, 36; opp. θάρσος Aen.Tact.16.3: pl., S.*El*.636; φόβοι καὶ δ. Th.7.80, Phld.D.1.22, etc.

II. *object of fear, terror*, ὦ πῦρ σὺ καὶ πᾶν δ. S.*Ph*.927; ἐκ δ. του νυκτέρου Id.*El*.410; ἀντιπάλοις δ. *a terror* to them, *Epigr.Gr*.343 (Germa): esp. in pl., A.*Pr*.691 (lyr.), *Ch*.524, A.R.4.735; δειμάτων ἄχη *fearful* plagues or monsters, A.*Ch*.586 (lyr.); δ. θηρῶν E.*HF*700 (lyr.).

δειμαίνω, Ep. impf. δειμαίνεσκε Q.S.2.439: aor. part. δειμή[ναντες Euph. in *Suppl.Hell*.428.4:—*to be afraid*, *h.Ap*.404, Hdt.3.51, etc., S.*OC*492, Pl.*R*.330e, etc.; δ. περὶ ἑωυτῷ, ὑπέρ τινος, Hdt.3.35, 8.140.β´; ἀμφί τινι S.*OC*492; ἐπί τινι Jul.*Or*.2.82a:—Pass., *to be frightened*, Q.S.2.499.

2. folld. by a relat. clause with μή .., Thgn.541, Hdt.1.165, S.*Tr*.481.

3. c. inf., Mosch.3.56, Opp.*H*.5.320.

4. c. acc., *fear*, τὴν Περσέων δύναμιν Hdt.1.159; πάντα δ. A.*Pers*.600, cf.*Pr*.41: c. acc. cogn., δεῖμ᾽ ὃ δειμαίνεις E.*Andr*.868.

δειμᾰλέος, α, ον, *timid*, Arist.*Phgn*.810[a]23, Mosch.2.20, Opp.*C*.1.165.

II. *horrible, fearful*, Batr.287, cj. in Thgn.1128.

δειμαλέτα· τὰ λεπτὰ τῶν βοσκημάτων, οἱ δὲ Λάκωνες νεκρά, Hsch.

δειμᾰτηρός, ά, όν, *fearful, timid*, A.D.*Synt*.189.25.

δειμᾰτίας, ου, ὁ, epith. of Zeus, *the Scarer*, D.H.6.90.

δειμᾰτόεις, εσσα, εν, *frightened, scared*, *AP*9.244 (Apollonid.).

δειμᾰτοποιός, όν, *terrifying*, Sch.E.*Hec*.70.

δειμᾰτοστᾰγής, ές, (στάζω) *reeking with horror*, A.*Ch*.842 (leg. αἱματοσταγές).

δειμᾰτόω, *frighten*, Hdt.6.3, Ar.*Ra*.144, Ph.2.204:—Pass., A.*Ch*.845, S.*Ichn*.142, E.*Andr*.42, Pl.*Ax*.370a, etc.

δειμᾰτώδης, ες, *terrible, frightful*, Aret.*SD*1.5, al., Hsch.

δειμᾰτωσις, εως, ἡ, *scaring*, Sch.Lyc.1182.

δειμός, ὁ, (δέος) *fear, terror*, δειμόν τινα ἀναπλάσσειν J.*Ap*.2.34, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.123 (pl.).

II. Δεῖμος, ὁ, personified as accompanying Φόβος, Ἔρις, Γοργώ etc., Il.4.440, cf. 11.37, 15.119, Hes.*Th*.934.

δείμυλος, unexpld. wd. in Theognost.*Can*.61.

δειμώδης, = φοβερός, Erot. (dub.l.).

δεῖν, v. δεῖ.

δεῖνα, ὁ, ἡ, τό, gen. δεῖνος dat. δεῖνι, acc. δεῖνα: sts. indecl. (v. infr.): nom. **δεῖν,** ὁ, Sophr.58: gen. and dat. τοῦ δείνατος, *PMich.* II122 *passim* (i A.D.) τῷ δείνατι, A.D.*Pron*.60.12, *EM*614.51:—*such an one, so-and-so*, always with Art., ὁ δεῖνα Ar.*Ra*.918, etc.; τὸν δεῖνα τὸν τοῦ δεῖνα Id.*Th*.622; ὁ δεῖνα τοῦ δεῖνος τὸν δεῖν' εἰσήγγειλεν D.13.5; ἃ ἂν ὁ δ. ἢ ὁ δ. εἴπῃ Id.2.31; ὁ δ. καὶ ὁ δ. Arist.*Rh*.146^{a}23; ἡ δεῖνα Ant.Lib.22; τὸ δ., euphem. for τὸ πέος, Ar.*Ach*.1149, cf. Sch.Luc.*Bis Acc*.23; τὸ δ. δ' ἐσθίεις; do you eat *such a fish?* Antiph.129.6: in gen., ἐμὸς ἢ τοῦ δεῖνος mine or *some other's*, Arist.*Pol*.1262^{a}3: dat., τῷ δεῖνι μεμφόμενος D.20.104, cf. 37.56: pl., οἱ δεῖνες Id.24.180; τῶν δείνων Id.20.106, quasi-adj. κατὰ τὴν δεῖνα πόλιν *Cod.Just*.1.12.3.5.

II. τὸ δ. in Com. as an interjection to express an idea which suddenly strikes one, *by the way, mark you*, Ar.*V*.524, *Pax*268, Men.*Dysc*.897 etc.: in later Prose, Luc.*Vit.Auct*.19.

δεινάζω, *to be in straits*, LXX2Ma.4.35.

δειναυξῆσαι, *exaggerate*, *Gloss*.

δεινιάς (sc. ἐμβάς), άδος, ἡ, *shoe called after* Dinias (D.20.146), Cleanth.*Stoic*.1.133.

δεινοβίης [ῐ], ου, ὁ, (βία) *terribly strong*, Orph.*A*.65.

δεινοεπής, gloss on ἀπτοεπές, Sch.Il.8.209, *EM*133.45.

δεινοθῡμος, ον, gloss, w. σχέτλιος, on οὐλόθυμος, Hsch.

δεινοθέτης, Dor. **-ας,** ου, ὁ (τίθημι) *knave*, Mosch.*Fr*.3.7.

δεινοκάθεκτος, ον, *hard to be repressed*, Orph.*H*.10.6.

δεινολεχής, ές, *dreadfully married*, Id.Orph.*A*.906.

δεινολέων, οντος, ὁ, gloss on αἰνολέων, Call. in *Suppl.Hell*.258.21, (see also 257.21).

δεινόλινος· ὁ δεινῇ εἱμαρμένῃ ἐφθαρμένος, *EM*264.28.

δεινολογέομαι, *complain loudly*, ὅτι .. Hdt.1.44; εἰ .. Plu.*Sert*.6: abs., Hdt.4.68, Eus.Mynd.59.

δεινολογία, ἡ, *exaggerated complaint*, Plb.33.11.3.

δεινοπάθεια [πᾰ], ἡ, *exaggerated complaint*, condemned by Poll.6.201, cf. Suid. s.v. τραγῳδία.

δεινοπᾰθέω, *complain loudly of sufferings*, D.40.53, Telesp.58 H., Plb.12.16.9, Luc.*Syr.D*.24; ἐπί τινι D.S.19.75, Plu.2.781a.

δεινοπενθής, ές, gloss on στονόεσσα, Sch.Il.24.721.

δεινοποιέω, in Rhet., *amplify*, D.H.*Th*.23, Nicol.*Prog*.p.42 F.; *use terrifying expressions*, Porph.*Chr*.30.

δεινοπους, ὁ, ἡ, -πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, *with terrible foot*, Ἀρά (as if she were a hound upon the track), S.*OT*418.

δεινοπροσωπέω, *to be stern of countenance*, ὑπὲρ (codd. ὑπὸ) τῆς τυραννίδος Arg.E.*Ph*.

δεινός, ή, όν, (δέος, cf. Pl.*La*.198b) *fearful, terrible*; in Hom., of persons and things, Χάρυβδις Od.12.260; κλαγγή Il.1.49; ὅπλα 10.254: freq. in neut., δεινὸν ἄϋσαι 11.10; βροντᾶν 20.56; δεινὸν δέρκεσθαι 3.342; παπταίνειν Od.11.608; δεινὰ δ' ὑποδρὰ ἰδών Il.15.13; δ. ἰδέσθαι *fiarful* to behold, Od.22.405; δ. μὲν ὁρᾶν, δ. δὲ κλύειν S.*OC*141; εἰ καὶ δεινόν τῳ ἀκοῦσαι Th.1.122; δεινὴ παρὰ τοῖς εἰδόσιν ἡ βάσανος And.1.30; in milder sense, *awful*, δεινή τε καὶ αἰδοίη θεός Il.18.394, cf. 3.172, Od.8.22, etc.; τὸ δεινόν *danger, suffering, horror*, A.*Ch*.634, etc.; *awa, terror*, Id.*Eu*.517; ὅπου τὸ δ. ἐλπὶς οὐδὲν ὠφελεῖ S.*Fr*.196; πρὸς τὸ δ. ἔρχεσθαι ib. 351: in pl., ἐκτὸς ὄντα πημάτων τὰ δείν' ὁρᾶν Id.*Ph*.504; εἰ δείν' ἔδρασας, δεινὰ καὶ παθεῖν σε σεῖ Id.*Fr*.962, etc.; δεινὸν γίγνεται μή .. there is *danger* that .., Hdt.7.157; οὐδὲν δεινοὶ ἔσονται μὴ ἀποστέωσιν no *fear* of their revolting, Id.1.155, etc.; δεινότατον μή .. the *greatest danger* lest .., And.3.1; δεινόν ἐστι, c. inf., it is *dangerous* to do, Lys.12.87; δεινὸν ποιεῖσθαι *take ill, complain of, be indignant at* a thing: abs., Th.1.102, etc.: c. inf., ὑπὸ Μήδων ἄρχεσθαι Hdt.1.127, etc.; also δεινὰ ποιεῖν *make complaints*, Id.3.14, 5.41; ἐν δεινῷ τίθεσθαι J.*AJ*18.9.8; δεινόν τι ἔσχε αὐτὸν ἀτιμάζεσθαι Hdt.1.61; δεινὸν or δεινὰ παθεῖν suffer *illegal, arbitrary* treatment, Ar.*Ra*.252, cf. Pl.*Prt*.317b, etc.; δεινότερα π. Th.3.13; τὸ δ. τὸ πείσομαι Hdt.7.11: in Oratt., δεινὸν ἂν εἴη εἰ .. And.1.30, Lys.12.88, etc. Adv. -νῶς, φέρειν Hdt.2.121. γ΄; δ. καὶ ἀπόρως ἔχει μοι I am in *dire* straits, Antipho 1.1; δ. ἔχειν τῇ ἐνδείᾳ X.*An*.6.4.23; δ. διατεθῆναι τυπτόμενος Lys.3.27.

II. *marvellously strong, powerful*: δ. σάκος the *mighty* shield, Il.7.245; simply, *wondrous, marvellous, strange*, τὸ συγγενές τοι δεινὸν ἤ θ' ὁμιλία kin and social ties *have strange power*, A.*Pr*.39; δ. τὸ κοινὸν σπλάγχνον Id.*Th*.1036; δ. τὸ τίκτειν S.*El*.770; πολλὰ τὰ δ. κοὐδὲν ἀνθρώπου -ότερον πέλει Id.*Ant*.333; δ. ἵμερος, ἔρως, Hdt.9.3, Pl.*Tht*.169c; οἶκτος S.*Tr*.298, etc.; δ. λέγεις πρᾶγμα Pl.*Euthd*.298c; δ. γ' εἶπας, εἰ καὶ ζῇς θανών S.*Aj*.1127; freq. δεινὸν ἂν εἴη εἰ .. it were *strange* that .., as E.*Hec*.592. Adv. -νῶς *marvellously, exceedingly*, δ. μέλαινα, ἔνυδρος, Hdt.2.76, 149; δ. ἐν φυλακῇσι εἶναι Id.3.152; δ. πώς εἰμ' ἐπιλήσμων Metag.2, etc.: Comp. -οτέρως Sch.Min.Il.7.97.

III. *clever, skilful*, first in Hdt.5.23 ἀνὴρ δ. τε καὶ σοφός; of Odysseus, γλώσσῃ .. δεινοῦ καὶ σοφοῦ S.*Ph*.440, cf. *OC*806, Antipho 2.2.3, Lys.7.12; σοφὸς καὶ δ. Pl.*Prt*.341a; opp. σοφός, of *practical ability*, Id.*Phdr*.245c, *Tht*.164d; opp. ἰδιώτης D.4.35: c. inf., δεινὸς εὑρεῖν A.*Pr*.59; δεινοὶ πλέκειν τοι μηχανὰς Αἰγύπτιοι Id.*Fr*.373; δ. λέγειν *clever* at speaking, S.*OT*545, etc.; δ. εἰπεῖν is rare, D.20.150; νόσος δ. φαγεῖν Ar.*Nu*.243; δ. πράγμασι χρῆσθαι D.1.3; αἱ εὐπραξίαι δ. συγκρύψαι τὰ ὀνείδη are *wonderfully liable* to .., Id.2.20: c. acc., δ. τὴν τέχνην Ar.*Ec*.364; δ. περὶ τοὺς λόγους τοὺς εἰς τὰ δικαστήρια Pl.*Euthd*.304d; ἐς τὰ πάντα Ar.*Ra*.968; δ. περὶ τὸ ἀδικεῖν, περὶ Ὁμήρου, Pl.*R*.405c, Ion.531a; δ. ἀμφί τι Arr.*Tact*.9.5; δ. κατὰ χειρουργίαν Ael.*VH*3.1; ἐν λόγοισι δ. Ὑπερείδης Timocl.4.7 (but also of the *forcible, vehement*, style in oratory, Demetr.*Eloc*.240, al.); in bad sense, *over-clever*, Pl.*Euthphr*.3c; δ. ὑπὸ πανουργίας Id.*Tht*.176d, cf. Arist.*EN*1144^{a}27. (For δϝεινός, cf. Δϝενία, gen. of pr. n. Δεινίας, *IG*4.858.)

δεῖνος (A), gen. of δεῖνα (q.v.).

δεῖνος (B), ὁ, = δῖνος, a name for *different round vessels*, Stratt.34, Dionys.Com.5, etc.: Cyren., = ποδανιπτήρ, Philet.ap.Ath.11.467d.

II. a *dance*, Apolloph.1.

III. *threshing-floor*, Telesilla 7.

IV. *instrument for making* or *gilding pills*, *Schwyzer*182a.3 (Gortyn, v/iv B.C.).

δείνοσμος (i.e. *evil-smelling*), = κόνυζα πλατύφυλλος, Ps.-Dsc.3.121.

δεινότης, ητος, ἡ, *terribleness*, Th.3.59, 4.10; *harshness, severity*, νόμων Id.3.46.

II. *cleverness, shrewdness*, D.18.144, Arist.*EN* 1144^{a}23; opp. ἀλήθεια, Antipho 5.5; esp. in an orator, Th.3.37, D.18.242, 277; ἡ ἐν τοῖς λόγοις δ. Isoc.1.4; δεινότητα λόγου ἐπιδείκνυσθαι Plu.*Pomp*.77.

III. Rhet., *intensity, forcefulness*, D.H.*Comp*.18, *Th*.53, al., Longin.34.4, Hermog.*Id*.2.9, al.: pl., Demetr.*Eloc*.243.

δεινόφρων, gloss on λυκόφρων, Hsch.

δεινόω, *make terrible*: *exaggerate*, ἐπὶ τὸ μεῖζον πάντα δεινώσας Th. 8.74; δεινῶσαι τὰς συμφοράς Plu.*Per*.28.

δεινωμα, ατος, τό, *exaggerated view*, τὸ δ. τῶν κριτῶν Phld.*Rh*.1.286 S.

δεινωπός, όν, = δεινώψ, Hes.*Sc*.250.

δεινωσις, εως, ἡ, *exaggeration* or *exacerbation*, Pl.*Phdr*.272a, Quint.*Inst*.6.2.24, Longin.11.2, 12.5 (pl.), Demetr.*Eloc*.130; αὔξησις καὶ δ. D.H.*Vett.Cens*.2.5, cf. *Lys*.19 (pl.).

II. *indignation*, Arist.*Rh*.1417[a]13, 1419[b]26.

2. *frowning*, ὀφρύες δεινώσιος μετέχουσαι Hp.*Acut*.42.

δεινωτικός, ή, όν, Rhet., *pertaining to* δείνωσις I, ὕλαι Corn.*Rh*.p.394 H.

δεινώψ, ῶπος, ὁ, ἡ, *fierce-eyed*, of the Erinyes, S.*OC*84.

δειομένη· δεισομένη, Hsch.

δεῖξις, εως, ἡ, (δείκνυμι) *mode of proof*, ἐκ τῶν σημείων Arist.*Rh*.1408[a]26, cf. *APr*.34[a]4.

2. *proof*, *specimen*, δ. ἀνδρείας παρέχεσθαι, δ. εὐνοίας, Hdn.1.15.2, 2.3.5.

II. *public performance*, *exhibition*, Macho ap.Ath.6.245e; δεῖξιν λόγων ποιεῖσθαι Ath.3.98c; anatomical *demonstration*, Gal.14.627.

2. *calling up*, θεῶν Alciphr.2.4.15, cf. *PMag.Leid.W*.6.42.

3. Gramm., *demonstrative force* or *reference*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.65, al., A.D.*Pron*.9.8, al.

Δεῖος, v. Δῖος, also Δεῖα, Δῖα.

δείους, Ep. gen. of δέος (q.v.).

Δειπάτυρος· θεὸς παρὰ Στυμφαίοις, Hsch.

δειπνάριον, τό, Dim. of δεῖπνον, Diph.64.1, *AP*11.10 (Lucill.).

δειπνωύς, έως, ὁ, divinity worshipped by cooks in Achaia, Ath.2.39d.

δειπνεύω, = δειπνίζω, prob. in *CIG*2719 (Stratonicea).

δειπνέω, fut. -ήσω Ar.*Pax*1084, X.*Cyr*.5.3.35, -ήσομαι D.S.11.9, Gal.11.6: aor. ἐδείπνησα, Ep. δείπνησα Od.14.111, etc.: pf. δεδείπνηκα Ar.*Ec*.1133, etc.; Att. 1 pl. δεδείπναμεν Alex. 109, Eub.91; inf. δεδειπνάναι Ar.*Fr*.464, 249, Pl.Com.144: plpf. ἐδεδειπνήκεσαν Antipho 1.18; Ep. δεδειπνήκειν Od.17.359:—*make a meal*, Hom. (v. δεῖπνον): in Att. always, *take the chief meal, dine*, once in Trag., δειπνεῖν E.*Fr*.894 (dub.l.); δ. τὸ ἄριστον *make* breakfast *serve as dinner*, X.*Cyr*.1.2.11; δ. παρά τινι *with* one, Antipho 1.18; [ἐν πρυτανείῳ] And.1.45.

2. c. acc., δ. ἄρτον *make a meal on* bread, Hes.*Op*.442; δ. μοσχίον Ephipp.15.13; κοτύλην μίαν Alex.221.17; ξίφη Mnesim.7; δ. τἀλλότρια, of parasites, freq. in Com., Theopomp.34, Eub.72, etc.; also δ. ἀπό τινος Ar.*Pl*.890.

II. Act., *entertain*, τινάς *Milet*.7.68, *Inscr.Cos*131.

δειπνήεντα· δειπνοφόρα, οὐ δυνάμενα φέρειν ἡμᾶς, Hsch.

δειπνηστος, ὁ, *meal-time*, Od.17.170; δ. ἀκρόνυχος Nic.*Th*.761 (v.l. -ητός). (Acc. to some Gramm., δειπνηστός (sc. καιρός) = *meal-time*, δείπνηστος = *meal*, Eust.1814.36.)

δειπνηστύς, ύος, ἡ, *meal-time*, Hsch.

δειπνητήριον, τό, *dining-room*, Plu.*Luc*.41, Inscr.ap.*PFay*.p.33, J.*BJ*2.8.5.

δειπνητής, οῦ, ὁ, *diner, guest*, Plb.3.57.7.

δειπνητικός, ή, όν, *fond of dinner*, Anaxipp.1.36; ἐπιστολαὶ δ. letters *on cookery*, Ath.4.128a. Adv. -κῶς *like a cook, artistically*, Ar.*Ach*.1016.

δειπνίζω, Att. fut. -ιῶ Diph.62: aor. ἐδείπνισα X.*Cyr*.4.5.5 (v. Od. infr. cit.):—*entertain at dinner*, κατέπεφνεν δειπνίσσας Od.4.535; δειπνίζοντες Ξίρξεα Hdt.7.118; δ. τὴν πόλιν ὅλην *IG*5(1).1346: also c. acc. cogn., δ. τινὰ δεῖπνον *give* one a dinner, Matro *Conv*.2:—Pass., βοὰς δεδειπνισμένων θεάτρων the applause of spectators *bribed by dinners*, Plu.2.92e.

δειπνίον, ου, τό, Dim. of δεῖπνον, Ar.*Fr*.483.

δειπνιστήριον, τό, = δειπνητήριον, *IG*5(2).268.36 (Mantinea, i B.C.), 12(9).906.10 (Chalcis, iii A.D.), *Mon.Ant*.23.124 (Side).

δειπνιστός, ὁ, = δείπνηστος, Orus.ap.*EM*262.45.

δειπνῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, = fem. of δειπνητικός, στολή D.C.69.18.

δειπνοθήρας, ου, ὁ, = δειπνολόχος, Ph.1.665.

δειπνοκλήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *one who invites to dinner*, v.l. in Ev.Matt.20.27.

II. = ἐδέατρος, Artem.ap.Ath.4.171b:—hence **-κλητόριον,** τό, Eust.766.58, Παβακ τοῦ δειπνοκλήτορος *Res Gestae Saporis*p.17 l. 58 (Persepolis, iii A.D.).

δειπνοκρίτης [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *judge of the feasts*, of a religious official, Epigr. in *CRAcad.Inscr*.1907.141 (Janiculum).

δειπνολογία, ἡ, *poem on dining* by Archestratus, Ath.1.4e:—hence **-λόγος,** ὁ, *dinner-bard*, of Archestratus, ib. 29a.

δειπνολόχος, η, ον, *lying in wait for a dinner*, i.e. greedy, Hes.*Op*.704, cf. βωμολόχος.

δειπνομᾰνής, ές, *mad after eating*, Timo16.1.

δεῖπνον, τό, *meal*: in Hom. sts. *noonday meal*, Il.11.86; sts. = ἄριστον, *morning meal*, 2.381, 10.578, 19.171 sq., Od.15.94 sq., 500; sts. = δόρπον, *evening meal*, 17.176, 20.390sq.; later, *the midday meal*, σῖτον εἰδέναι διώρισα, ἄριστα, δεῖπνα, δόρπα θ' αἱρεῖσθαι τρίτα A.*Fr*.182; later, *the afternoon meal*, *dinner* or *supper*, σοὶ δὲ μελήσει, ὅταν ᾖ δεκάπουν τὸ στοιχεῖον, λιπαρῷ χωρεῖν ἐπὶ δ. Ar.*Ec*.652: freq. in pl., S.*OT*779, *El*.203 (lyr.); δ. Θυέστου E.*Or*.1008 (lyr.); ἀπὸ δείπνου straight-way after *the meal*, ἀπὸ δ. αὐτοῦ θωρήσσοντο Il.8.54, cf. Antipho 1.17; καλεῖν ἐπὶ δεῖπνον, κεκλῆσθαι ἐπὶ δ., Eub.72, 119.2; δ. παρασκευάζειν Pherecr.45, 172; παραθεῖναι Id.184; ποιεῖν Dionys.Com.2.4; of animals, etc., Hom.*Epigr*.11, Ael.*VH*1.12, 12.27.

b. *sacrificial meal*, *IG*12(7).515.53 (Amorgos, ii B.C.).

2. generally, *food, provender*, ἵπποισιν δεῖπνον δότε Il.2.383; ὄρνισι δεῖπνον A.*Supp*.801; κοράκεσσιν Epigr.ap.Philostr.*Her*.19.17.

δειπνοπίθηκος [ῐ], ὁ, Com. name for a *parasite*, *Com.Adesp*.321. **-ποιέω,** *prepare a dinner*, X.*Cyr*.5.2.6 (v.l. -οῦντο), Alciphr.2.1:—Med., Aen.Tact.7.3 *dine*, Th.4.103, Plu.2.225d.

δειπνοποιΐα, ἡ, *preparing* or *taking dinner*, D.S.17.37.

δειπνοποιός, ὁ, *dinner-preparer, caterer*, Arist.*MM*1206[a]27, *IG*12(1).579 (Rhodes).

δεῖπνος, ὁ, late form of δεῖπνον, v.l. in D.S.4.3, Sch.Ar.*Pax*564.

δειπνοσοφιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *learned man at a dinner party*: in pl., title of work by Athenaeus.

δειπνοσύνη, ἡ, Com. for δεῖπνον, Matro *Conv*.10 (pl.).

δειπνοφορία, ἡ, *solemn procession with food-offerings*, in honour of Herse, Pandrosos, and Aglauros, Is.*Fr.*151; in honour of Artemis, Men.*Kith*.95.

δειπνοφοριακός, ή, όν, πομπή, *marked by the carrying of food-offerings*, *IEphes*.1577.(a)9.

δειπνοφόρος, ον, *carrying meals*, of birds, Arist.*HA*616[b]34, 619[b]24.

II. *carrying meat-offerings*, Lys.*Fr.*311 S., Hyp.*Fr.*88, Plu.*Thes*.23, *IG*3.371.

δείρα· δείμοιρα (leg. διμοιρία, cf. δεισιάδα), τράχηλος, διαίρεσις, Hsch.

δειραγχής, ές, cj. for δειραχθής, cf. δεραγχής.

δειράδιον, τό, Dim. of δειρή 1.2, Poll.2.235.

δειράζειν· κλέπτειν, Hsch.

δειραῖος, α, ον, *hilly*, *craggy*, Lyc.994.

δειράρ· κορυφή, Hsch. (Lacon. = sq.)

δειράς (Cret. **δηράς** *GDI*5024.19), άδος, ἡ, *ridge of a chain of hills*, *h.Ap*.281, S.*Aj*.697 (lyr.), Limen.22; of the isthmus of *Corinth*, Pi.*O.*8.52, *I.*1.10; of Trachis, S.*Ph*.491: in pl., E.*Ph*.206 (lyr.): metaph., τέγγει δ' ὑπ' ὀφρύσι δειράδας, of the petrified form of Niobe on Mt. Sipylus, which poured tears under the brow of the hill over its *ridges*, S.*Ant*.832 (lyr.). (δερσ-, cf. Skt. *dṛṣad-* 'rock'.)

δειραχθής, ές, of a hunter's noose, *oppressing the neck*, ἅμμα *AP*6.179 (Arch., s.v.l., v. δειραγχής).

δειρή, ἡ, Att. **δέρη** A.*Ag*.329, 875, etc.; Aeol. **δέρα** Sapph.*Supp*.23.16 (v. infr.) ep. gen. δειρῆφι Opp.*C*.1.176:—*neck, throat*, Il.11.26, etc.; τὰ ἀπὸ τῆς δ. *ornaments*, Hdt.1.51.

2. *collar*, Poll.2.235.

b. *mane* of a lion, Ael.*NA*17.26.

II. *col* of a mountain, Nic.*Th*.502, Hermesian.7.54 (prob.); pl., Pi.*O.*3.27, 9.59. (The original form is preserved in Arc. δερϝά *Schwyzer*664 (Orchomenus, iv B.C.): Aeol. **δέρρη** is coined by *EM*262.57 as etym. of δέρρις: Hsch. has δέρα· ὑπερβολὴ ὄρους, οἱ δὲ τὰ σιμὰ τῶν ὀρῶν by confusion with δειράς. Κοίλᾳ δέρᾳ, place-name in *Inscr.Olymp*.46.30. Prob. from root of ζέρεθρον, βιβρώσκω.)

δειρητής, ὁ, Elean, = στρουθός, Nic.*Fr.*123.

δειριᾶν· λοιδορεῖσθαι (Lacon.), Hsch.: also **δειρεῖοι**· λοίδοροι (Lacon.), Id., cf. δερίαι.

δειροκύπελλον [ῠ], τό, *long-necked cup*, Luc.*Lex*.7.

δειροπαις, αιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *giving birth to young via the throat*, Lyc.843.

δεῖρος, εος, τό, = δειρή, Euph.38 (pl.).

II. = δειράς, Hsch.

δειροτομέω, fut. -ήσω, *cut the throat* of a person, σὺ δ' ἄμφω δειροτομήσεις Il.21.89, cf. 555, Od.22.349.

δείρω, v. δέρω.

δείς, δενός, in quot(s). only in neut. δέν, and in juxtaposition w. οὐδέν or μηδέν, *something, anything*, καὶ κ' οὐδὲν ἐκ δενὸς γένοιτο Alc.320 L.-P., μὴ μᾶλλον τὸ δὲν ἢ τὸ μηδὲν εἶναι Democr.156 D.-K. (back-formation fr. οὐδείς).

δεῖσα, ἡ, *slime, filth*, *PTeb*.105.27, 60, 106.26 (ii B.C.), *BGU*1119.31 (i B.C.), Suid.

II. = ἡ τῶν βοτανῶν συλλογή, *EM*651.48.

δεισᾶής, ές, *smelling of filth* (abusive term for a homosexual), Suet.*Blasph*.64 T. (formed fr. δεῖσα on model of δυσαής; cf. δείσοζος).

δεισακεία, v. δισάκκιον.

δεισᾰλέος, α, ον, *polluted*, Clem.Al.*Protr*.4.55; δεισαλέον, gloss on μόλυχνον, Hsch.

δεισαλία, ἡ, = foreg., Thd.Is.28.13.

δεισήνωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *fearing man*, A.*Ag*.154 (lyr.).

δεισία, ἡ, *distribution*, κρεῶν *IG*2.1356: cf. **δεισιάδα**· τὴν μοῖραν, οἱ δὲ διμοιρίαν, Hsch.

δεισῐδαιμονέω, *have superstitious fears*, Plb.9.10.1, D.S.12.59, Polystr.9, etc.: rare in good sense, *to be religious*, Zaleuc.ap.Stob.4.2.19.

δεισῐδαιμονία, ἡ, *fear of the gods, religious feeling*, Plb.6.56.7, Phld.*Herc*.1251.10, *CIG*2737[b]11 (Aphrodisias), D.S.1.70, etc.; ἡ τῶν θεῶν δ. Id.11.89, *PBonn.*inv. 2 (*JJP* 18.43, ii A.D.).

2. in bad sense, *superstition*, Thphr.*Char*.16, Plb.12.24.5; ἡ πρὸς τὰ ζῷα δ. D.S.1.83; περὶ Δεισιδαιμονίας, title of work by Plu.

δεισῐδαιμων, ον, gen. ονος, (δείδω) *fearing the gods*,

1. in good sense, *pious, religious*, X.*Cyr*.3.3.58, *Ages*.11.8; δ. εἶναι καὶ φροντίζειν τῶν θεῶν Arist.*Pol*.1315[a]1; φίλος θνητοῖς εἴς τ' ἀθανάτους δ. *IG*14.1683: Comp. -έστερος Act.Ap.17.22.

2. in bad sense, *superstitious*, Thphr.*Char*.16, Phld.*Piet*.105; δ. διάθεσις, = δεισιδαιμονία, D.S.1.62: Comp. -έστερος D.L.2.132: Sup. -έστατος Luc.*Pr.Im*.27. Adv. -όνως Aristeas 129, Ph.1.195, Corn.*ND*27.

δεισίθεος, ον, = foreg., Poll.1.21.

δεισιλός· δειλός, Hsch.

δείσοζος, ον, (δεῖσα) *smelling of filth*, *AP*6.305 (Leon.).

Δειφίλεια, v. Διφίλεια.

δέκᾰ, αἱ, αἱ, τά, indecl., but gen. δέκων *Schwyzer*688.D 13 (Chios, v B.C.); Arc. δέκο Dubois *Dial.arcad*.p.196.6 (Pheneus, vi/v B.C.), cf. δυόδεκο *ten*, Il.2.372, Od.9.160, etc.; οἱ δ. *the Ten*, Isoc.18.6; ἡ τῶν δ. τυραννίς Arist.*Ath*.41.2; also οἱ δ. the Attic.*Orators*, Philostr.*VS*2.1.14; τὰ δέκα [ἔτη] ἀφ' ἥβης those who are *ten* years past 20 (the age of military service), X.*HG*3.4.23; δ. ἄνδρες, = Lat. *decemviri*, App.*Hann*.56: compds. (not in early writers, but usu. in Hellenistic Gr.) **δεκᾰ-είς** *Tab.Heracl*.2.34, Plu.*Num*.3: **-δύο,** *PSI*5.509.10 (iii B.C.), *IG*2.1013.31 (ii/i B.C.), Plu.*Cat.Mi*.44, Act.Ap.19.7: also -δύω *Milet*1(2).204*b*12 (i A.D.); neut. δεκαδύα *SEG*26.672 (Larissa, *c*.200 B.C.). **-τρεῖς,** D.47.77, 81, *BGU*644.5 (i A.D.): **-τέσσᾰρες,** α, Plb.1.36.11, etc.; Delph. **-τέτορες** *SIG*241 *A* 2 (iv B.C.): **-πέντε,** *PRev.Laws*12.17 (iii B.C., prob.), D.S.2.13 codd.; Thess., δεκαπένδε *SEG*6.728.66 (Perge, i B.C.). **-πέμπε** *IG*9(2).553.13 (Larisa, i B.C.): **-ἕξ,** *Tab.Heracl*.2.40, *PSI*4.379.6 (iii B.C.), LXXGe.46.18, Str.2.5.42, also δεκαέξε *SEG*26.672 (Larissa, *c*.200 B.C.): **-επτά,** *PSI*5.509.13 (iii B.C.), v.l. in D.S.12.36, J.*BJ*5.11.4, S.E.*M*.1.114, etc., see also δεχεπτά: **-οκτώ,** *IG*2.1054.47, Cleonid.*Harm*.2, Ev.Luc.13.11: **-εννέα,** *PSI*4.396.12 (iii B.C.), D.S.12.71, Plu.2.932b:—hence **-έννατος,** *nineteenth*, ἡμέρα Lyd.*Ost*.18.

δεκάβαθμος [κᾰ], ον, *with ten steps*, κρηπίς Ph.Byz.*Mir*.6.2.

δεκάβάμων [βᾱ], ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *with ten steps* or *intervals*, ἑνδεκάχορδε λύρα, δεκαβάμονα τάξιν ἔχουσα Ion Lyr.3.1.

δεκάβοιος, ον, (βοῦς) *worth ten oxen*, τὸ δ. a coin attributed to Theseus, Plu.*Thes*.25; δεκάβοιον ἀποτίνειν, from a law of Draco, Poll.2.61.

δεκάβριος, v. Δεκέμβριος.

δεκάγονία, ἡ, *the tenth generation*, Luc.*Herm*.77.

δεκάγράμμᾰτος, f.l. for ἑνδεκα-, Ath.10.455b.

δεκάγώνιον, τό, and **-γωνον,** τό *decagon*, Hero *Geom*.21.21, *Stereom*.2.63, Ptol.*Alm*.1.10.

2. Adj. δεκάγωνος, ον, ἀριθμοί Theo Sm.p.40 H.

δεκάδακτῠλιαῖος, ον, = sq., Heliod.ap.Orib.49.7.4.

δεκάδάκτῠλος, ον, *ten fingers long* or *broad*, βάλανος Hp.*Morb*.3.14, cf. Ath.Mech.16.6.

2. *ten-fingered*, χεῖρες D.C.47.40.

δεκᾰδαρχέω, *to be a* δεκάδαρχος, Hsch. s.h.v. *SEG*19.742.9 (Cyrene, prob. ii A.D.); *SEG*33.684 (Paros); pass. δεκαδαρχούμενοι *being ruled by a board of ten*, Sopat.Rh.8.27.14 W.

δεκᾰδαρχης, ου, ὁ, later form for δεκάδαρχος, = Lat. *decurio*, Arr.*Tact*.42.1 J.*BJ*2.20.7, Arr.*An*.7.23.3, *IGRom*.4.1221 (Thyatira), *BGU*81.2 (ii. A.D.), *PHamb*.10.1 (ii A.D.).

II. -άρχαι, οἱ, with or without θεοί, name of an order of divine beings, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.134 A., Dam.*Pr*.351.

δεκᾰδαρχία, ἡ, *government of ten*, v.l. in Isoc.4.110, cf. D.6.22; = Lat. *decemviratus*, D.H.11.27.

II. *decuria of cavalry*, Arr.*Tact*.42.1.

δεκᾰδαρχος, ὁ, = δεκάρχης, *commander of ten men*, X.*Cyr*.8.1.14, LXXEx.18.21, 25,De.1.15,1Ma.3.55, = Lat. *decurio*, Plb.6.25.2 (gen. pl.; nom. sg. could be -άρχης), *EA*17.26 (Cilicia), *SEG*32.1473 (Syria, Both iii A.D.).

II. = Lat. *decemvir*, D.H.10.60.

III. = τελώνης, Hsch. (cf. δεκατ-.)

δεκᾰδεύς, έως, ὁ, *one of a decury*, X.*Cyr*.2.2.30.

II. *chairman of a board of ten*, in acc. sg. δεκαδῆ, *IG*4.748.21 (Troezen).

δεκᾰδικός, ή, όν, *of the* δεκάς, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.137 A. Adv. -κῶς Syrian.*in Metaph*.106.15.

δεκᾰδιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who celebrates the tenth day of the month*, cj. in Thphr.*Char*.27.11, cf. *IG*11(4).1227 (Delos), 2.1139*b*:—fem. **-ίστρια,** ibid. see also δεκατισταί.

δεκᾰδοῦχος, ὁ, *one of the ten*, Harp.

δεκάδραχμος [κᾰ], ον, *at the price of ten drachmae*, Arist.*Oec*.1352^{b}15, *BGU*1134.7 (i B.C.).

II. Subst. δ., ὁ, *taxpayer assessed at ten* δραχμαί, ib. 118 ii 9 (ii A.D.).

δεκάδρομοι, οἱ, *adults* (i.e. *those who have taken part in ten contests*) (Cret.), Hsch.

δεκάδωρος, ον, (δῶρον II) *ten palms long* or *broad*, Hes.*Op*.426.

δεκάέτηρος, ον, (ἔτος) *ten-yearly*: χρόνος δ. a space *of ten years*. Pl.*Lg*.772b codd.:—fem. see also δεκέτηρος

δεκάετηρὶς, πανήγυρις D.C.57.24: more freq. as Subst., *period of ten years*, prob. in Pl. l.c., Vett.Val.252.9, *OGI*722 (Egypt, iv A.D.):— also

δεκάετηρία, ἡ, *CIG*8610 (Egypt, iv A.D.), title of Orphic work, Suid.

δεκάετής, ές, or **-έτης,** ες, *ten years old*, Hdt.1.114, Hp.*Epid*.1.10.

II. *of* or *lasting ten years*, πόλεμος Th.5.25, 26 codd., Jul.*Or*.2.74b. (cf. δεκέτης.)—The statements of Gramm. as to the accentuation of this and similar words are confused, cf. Poll.1.54, *EM*765.21, Choerob.*in Thd*.1.167, 2.385: they were prob. parox. in Attic., oxyt. in the κοινή.

δεκάετία, ἡ, *space of ten years*, δεκαετίαν (-έτειαν Pap.) ἄρχειν Arist.*Ath*.3.1, cf. D.H.1.71, Str.15.1.43, Ph.1.531, Plu.*Num*.10.

δεκάζω, *bribe*, *corrupt*, esp. judges, Isoc.8.50, Aeschin.1.87, Arist.*Ath*.27.5:—Pass., Ael.*VH*2.8 *to be bribed*, Lys.29.12, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.44.

II. metaph. in Pass., *to be subject to allurements*, δεδεκασμέναι ἀκοαί Ph.1.523, cf. Plot.6.8.13; ὑπὸ τῶν ἡδονῶν Porph.*Abst*.4.1.

III. δεκάζων· ὁ εἰς δέκατον ἀριθμὸν ἥκων, Hsch.

δεκάκις, Adv. *ten-times*, Il.9.379, etc.

2. *tenfold*, *AP*5.117 (Marc. Arg.); in hyperbole, Men.*Sam*.131.

δεκάκλῑνος, ον, (κλίνη) *holding ten dinner-couches*, στέγη X.*Oec*.8.13.

II. *ten* κλῖναι *long*, κρήνη Arist.*Mir*.834^{b}8.

δεκάκορίνθιος, ὁ, coin with value of 10 (Corinthian) staters, de Franciscis *Locr.Epiz*.8 (iv/iii B.C.), cf. πεντακορίνθιος.

δεκάκότῠλος, ον, *holding ten* κοτύλαι, Str.3.2.7.

δεκάκῡμία, ἡ, (κῦμα) *tenth* (i.e. *overwhelming*) *wave*, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.2.

δεκάλιτρος, ον, *weighing* or *worth ten* λίτραι, στατήρ Epich.10, Arist.*Fr*.510: as Subst., δεκάλιτρον, τό *coin worth ten* λίτραι, ὁ μισθὸς δ. Sophr.37, cf. Poll.9.81.

δεκάλογος, ου, ἡ, *Decalogue*, Jul.*Gal*.152b.

δεκάμαζος, ον, *with ten breasts*, of Ephesian Artemis, *Epigr.Gr*.406.10.

δεκάμετρος, *of ten metrical units*: Subst. -μετρον (sc. κῶλον), τό, *decameter*, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.496,etc.

δεκάμηναῖος, α, ον, *in the tenth month*, Tz.*H*.2.192.

δεκάμηνιαῖος, α, ον, *amounting to ten months*, χρόνος Plu.*Num*.12; of children born in the tenth month of pregnancy, βρέφη Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.40, *IKyme*41.19 (i B.C.).

δεκάμηνος, ον, *ten months old*, σκύλαξ X.*Cyn*.7.6, cf. Theoc.24.1

2. *in the tenth month*, ἡ αἵρεσις ἐγένετο ἔς τι δ. Hdt. 9.3; τὰ δ. (sc. παιδία) Hp.*Septim*.7; γυνὴ κυεῖ δ. prob. l. in Men.413; τόκος δ. Arist.*GA*777^{b}14: neut. pl. as Adv., ib. 772^{b}9.

3. *consisting of ten months*, ἡ δ. (sc. περίοδος) *Placit*.5.18.1: *Schwyzer*195.12 (Delos, ii B.C.), *PRyl*.88.17 (ii A.D.).

δεκάμναῖος or **-μναιαῖος,** α, ον, = sq., Plb.13.2.3; πετροβόλος throwing a projectile *weighing ten minae*, Ph.*Bel*.51.49.

δεκάμνους, μνουν (μνᾶ) *weighing* or *worth ten minae*, Ar.*Pax*1224, 1235; δεκάμνουν, τό, *weight of ten minae*, *IG*2.1013.55; written δεκάμνων in ib. 11.203 *B* 99 (Delos, iii B.C.), (prob. as adj.) δεκάμνων (νόμισμα) X.*Lac*.7.5.

δεκάμοιρία, ἡ, *space of ten degrees* of the zodiac, J.*AJ*3.7.7, Ptol.*Alm*.2.7, Anon.ap.Lyd.*Ost*.p.174 W.:—hence Adj. **-μοιριαῖος,** Heph.Astr.1.1.

δεκάμοιρον, τό, name of an *ointment*, Orib.ap.Aët.12.62: perh. f.l. for **δεκά-μῦρον,** τό, a similar remedy, Alex.Trall.7.8.

δεκάμυξος, ον, *with ten wicks*, λύχνος Roussel *Cultes Égyptiens* 235 (Delos, ii B.C.).

δεκάμφορος, ον, *holding ten* ἀμφορεῖς, κρατήρ E.*Cyc*.388; πίθος Sosith.2.8.

δεκᾰνᾶτα, ἡ, (ναῦς) *squadron of ten ships*, Plb.22.7.4, D.S.14.103, prob. in Str.7.7.6, Plb.24.6.1.

δεκανᾶται· ἀσπάζεται, Hsch.; cf. δεικανάω II.

δέκανδρος, ὁ, = Lat. *decemvir*, *OGI*482 (Acmonia):—hence **δεκανδρικός,** ή, όν, = Lat. *decemviralis*, ἀρχή Lyd.*Mag*.1.34.

δεκᾱνεύω, *hold the office of*, δεκανός, *decurio*, *IGBulg*.917, 1401 *bis* (both Philippopolis, iii A.D.).

δεκᾱνία, ἡ, = Lat. *decuria*, Arr.*Tact*.6.1.

2. *measure* or *division* of land, ἀμπέλων δ., δ. Κολπηνή, *IGRom*.4.1675 (Lydia), cf. *PFay*.156 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.1512 (iv A.D.); also δ. πυροῦ *BGU*894.11.

3. *guard-house of a decuria*, *IGRom*.3.1286 (Arabia), *Princeton Exp.Inscr*.636.

δεκᾱνικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a* δεκανός I, *PHib*.1.30.13 (iii B.C.), 96.21; δεκανικόν, τό, *tax for maintenance of* δεκανοί, δ. πλοίων *BGU*1.1 (ii/iii A.D.); δ. ἰχθυομεταβόλων *PRyl*.196.6 (ii. A.D.).

II. *of a* δεκανός II, Paul.Al.*C*.2.

δεκᾱνός, ὁ, = Lat. *decurio*, *IGRom*.1.1046 (Alexandria); *police officer* in Egypt, *PTeb*.27.31 (ii B.C.), *POxy*.387 (i A.D.), etc.

II. Astrol., δεκανοί, οἱ, *decans*, thirty-six divinities each of whom presided over ten degrees of the zodiac, Nech.ap.Firm.4.22.2, Herm.ap.Stob.1.21.9, Heph.Astr.1.1, Gal.11.797, *PMag.Par*.1.1203, Leont.*in Arat*.p.569 M., Ps.-Callisth.1.4, etc.

δεκᾰξῠλος ον, *ten* ξύλα (v. ξύλον V) *in length*, δέσμαι *OTheb*.144 (i A.D.).

δεκᾰολυμπῐονίκης [νῑ], ου, ὁ, *winner of ten victories at Olympia*, *Sammelb*.5225 (iii A.D.).

δεκᾰπᾰλαι [κᾰ], Adv. *a very long time ago*, Com. form of πάλαι (cf. δωδεκάπαλαι), Ar.*Eq*.1154, Philonid.8, Henioch.2.1

δεκᾰπᾰλαστος ον, *ten palms long*, *Inscr.Délos*1442 *B* 67 (ii B.C.).

δεκᾰπεδος, ον, *measuring ten feet*, *IG*4.106.25, 116.12, 13, 21 (Epid., iv and iv/iii B.C.), etc.; τὸ δ. *per ten foot length*, ib. 109 i 127, etc.

δεκᾰπενταετής, ές, *fifteen years old*, *GVI*988.5 (Larissa, ii/iii B.C.).

δεκᾰπεντᾰρουρος ὁ, *holder of fifteen* ἄρουραι, *PMich*.inv.6167 (*ZPE*33.200; A.D. 201), *Stud.Pal*.17.23.369 (iii A.D.), *PVindob.Tandem*18.16 (v/vi A.D.).

δεκᾰπηχῠαῖος, α, ον, = sq., *Gp*.9.9.10, 15.2.22.

δεκᾰπηχυς, ν, *ten cubits long*, Hdt.9.81, Plb.18.16.2, *IG*11.161*D*122 (Delos, iii B.C.), Luc.*Tim*.4.

δεκᾰπλᾰσιάζω, *multiply by ten*, LXXBa.4.28, Ph.1.462.

δεκᾰπλάσιος [πλᾰ], ον, *tenfold*, Hp.*VM*16; δ. τὸ ἔκτεισμα τοῦ ἀδικήματος ἐκτίνειν Pl.*R*.615b: c. gen., *ten times greater than*, Plb.21.22.15; τὴν δεκαπλασίαν (sc. τιμήν) καταδικάζειν mulct in *ten times the amount*, Lexap.D.24.105 (dub.); δ. ὑφηρῆσθαι rob the state of *a ten-fold penalty*, D.24.82. Adv. -ως Hp.*VM*6.

δεκᾰπλᾰσίων, ον, gen. ονος, = foreg., Sch.Il.2.488, Thd.Da.1.20.

δεκᾰπλεθρος, ον, *enclosing ten* πλέθρα, προτείχισμα Th.6.102, *measuring ten* πλέθρα, *Inscr.Cret*.1.v 21 (Arcades).

δεκᾰπλευρος, ον, *ten-sided*, Procl.*in Euc*.p.422 F.

δεκᾰπληγος, ἡ, *the ten plagues* of Egypt, *PMag.Par*.1.3037.

δεκᾰπλοκος, ον, *folded ten times*, Paul.Aeg.6.65.

δεκᾰπλˊρος ον, contr. **-πλοῦς,** οῦν, = δεκαπλάσιος, D.24.83; τὸ γνωσθὲν ἀποτίνεται δ. Arist.*Ath*.54.2, cf. Hyp.*Dem.Fr*.7: also in fem. ἀποτεισάτω δεκαπλόαν *IG*5(1).1421.13 (Cyparissia, iv/iii B.C.).

δεκᾰποδία, ἡ, *space of ten feet*, *Delph*.3(5).74 (iv B.C.).

δεκᾰπολις, εως, ἡ, *district with ten cities, Decapolis*, Ev.Matt.4.25, J.*BJ*3.9.7, *IGRom*.3.1057 (ii A.D.).

δεκᾰπους, ὁ, ἡ, -πουν, τό, *ten feet long*, Ar.*Ec*.652; ἄκαινα Call.*Aet.Fr*.7.6 P, also δεκάπος, ἄκαιννα δ. *SEG*37.491 (Magnesia, Thessaly, v/iv B.C.).

δεκᾰπρωσις (sic), εως, ἡ, app. = δεκαπρωτεία, δ. τῆς κολω[νίας] *IGRom*.4.222.

δεκᾰπρωτεία, ἡ, *office of* δεκάπρωτος, *IGRom*.3.802 (Syllium, written -πρωτία), *POxy*.1204.4 (iii A.D.), etc.

δεκᾰπρωτεύω, *serve as member of* δεκάπρωτοι, *JHS*37.108 (Thyatira), *CIG*2929 (Tralles), etc. *Salamine*128 (ii A.D.), *SEG*34.1093 (Ephesus, ii/iii A.D.).

δεκᾰπρωτικός, ή, όν, *having held the* δεκαπρωτεία, γένος *IGRom*.3.406 (Pisidia).

δεκᾰπρωτοι, οἱ, = Lat. *decemprimi*, the chief municipal authorities of a city, γνώμη στρατηγῶν καὶ δεκαπρώτων *IG*12(7).395.4 (Amorgos), etc.: sg., ib. 239.12, *Rev.Phil*.37.311 (Thyatira), *POxy*.1204.4 (iii A.D.): fem. -πρώτη, ἡ *PFlor*.76.11 (iii A.D.), (unless dat. of *δεκαπρώτης).

II. = Lat. *decemviri*, Lyd.*Mag*.1.34tit.

δεκᾰπτῠχος, ον, *with ten folds*: metaph., *comprised in ten tablets*, Orph.*Fr*.247.21.

δεκάργῠρος, ὁ or **-ον**, τό, name of coin, *POxy*.3874.46 (iv A.D.).

δεκᾰρουρία, ἡ, *estate of ten* ἄρουραι, *PMich*.V238.79 (i A.D.).

δεκάρουρος [ᾰ], ον, *of ten arurae*, *PTeb*.5.44 (ii B.C.), *PLond*.3.604 *B* 244 (i A.D.).

δεκάρτᾰβος, ον, *of ten* ἀρτάβαι, *BGU*1773.15 (i B.C.) *PRyl*.119.22 (i A.D.).

δεκάρχης, ου, ὁ, = δεκαδάρχης, *decurion*, Hdt.7.81; = Lat. *decurio* (in form δέικαρχος), Arr.*Alan*.22, D.C.71.27.

II. = Lat. *decemvir*, f.l. in D.H.2.14.

δεκαρχία, ἡ, = δεκαδαρχία, X.*HG*3.4.2, Isoc.4.110, al.

δεκάς, άδος, ἡ, *group* or *company of ten*, Il.2.126, Hdt.3.25.6; ἡ Ἀττικὴ δ. the ten Attic. orators, Luc.*Scyth*.10; of ships, A.*Pers*.340; of slaves, *BCH*59.453 (Chios, v/iv B.C.).

b. ἐτέων δ. *decade*, Call.*fr*.1.6 Pf., *CEG*477 (Athens, 400/390 B.C.), al., epigr. in *IKyzikos*521 (i B.C.), etc.

2. Λύκου δ. *the company* of Lycus, a name given to bribed dicasts at Athens, because the bribers were to be found near the status of Lycus in the law-courts, Eratosth.ap.Harp. s.v.

II. the numebr *ten*, περὶ τῆς δ., title of work by Archytas, cf.Philol.11, Arist.*Metaph*.1084ᵃ12; τέλειον ἡ δ., Pythag., ib. 986ᵃ8, cf. *Fr*.203.

III. = δεκάτη I, Hsch. s.v. δεκατευταί.

3. *select group*, ἧς καὶ σὺ φαίνῃ δεκάδος E.*Supp*.219.

δεκᾰ́σημος ον, *consisting of ten units*, in prosody, of short syllables, Mar.Vict.p.49 K.; in music, of time-units, Aristid. Quint.1.14.

δεκᾰ́σκαλμος ναῦς *with ten banks of oars*, Suid.

δεκασμός, ὁ, (δεκάζω) *bribery*, D.H.7.64, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.44: in pl., Id.*Cic*.29.

δεκάσπορος χρόνος, ὁ lapse *of ten seed-times*, i.e. *ten years*, E.*Tr*.20, cf. *El*.1154.

δεκάστᾰδιαῖος, α, ον, *ten stadia high*, Theo Sm.p.125 H., al. **-στάδιον,** [στᾰ], τό, *sign marking the distance of ten stadia*, *IG*4(1).121.79 (Epid.), Herzog *Koische Forschungen* p.55.

δεκάστάτηρος [στᾰ], ον, *in receipt of ten staters*, Arr.*An*.7.23.3: Subst. -στάτηρον, τό, *sum of ten staters*, *Leg.Gort*.9.49, *Schwyzer*179*a*5 (Crete); *weight of ten staters*, *IG*1.918.

δεκάστᾶσιος ον, *worth ten times its weight*, of gold as compared with silver, v.l. in Poll.9.76, prob. in *IG*1.376.110, 122 (*NC*10(1930).24).

δεκάστεγος, ον, *ten stories high*, πύργος Str.15.3.7, Ath.Mech.11.8.

δεκάστῐχος, ον, *containing ten lines*, βίβλος Sch.Il.4.101.

δεκάστομος, ον, *ten-mouthed*, *Trag.adesp*.653 K.-S. (or [δω]δεκάστομος *twelve-mouthed*).

δεκάστῡλος, ον, *with ten columns in front*, Vitr.3.2.8.

δεκάσχημος, ον, *with ten forms*, of certain verses, Ps.-Plu.*Metr*.p.471 B.

δεκᾰταῖος, α, ον, *of* or *appropriate to the tenth day*, i.e. having been in that condition for nine days, δ. τῶν νεκρῶν διεφθαρμένων Pl.*R*.614b, Gal.9.935.14.

II. *ten days old*, δεκαταίου δ' ἤδη ὄντος τοῦ ᾠοῦ Arist.*HA*561ᵃ26; βρέθος Luc.*Halc*.5.

III. *of* or *belonging to a tithe* (δεκάτη), rest. in Call.*fr*.186.3 Pf.

δεκᾰ̆τᾰλαντία, ἡ, *sum of ten talents*, Poll.9.52.

δεκᾰ̆τᾰλαντος, ον, *weighing* or *worth ten talents*, λίθος Ar.*Fr*.276; neut. as subst., Poll.9.54 δίκη δ. an action *in which the damages were laid at ten talents*, Aeschin.2.99.

δεκᾰταρχέω, *be a*, δεκάταρχος, *SEG*33.683 (Paros, ii/i B.C., new reading of *IG*12 suppl. 210).

δεκᾰτάρχης, ου, ὁ, = δεκάταρχος, Lat. *decurio*, in the Roman fleet, *IG*5(1).818.5 (Sparta, iii A.D.), *Supp.Epigr*.1.345 (Paros, i A.D.).

δεκᾰταρχία, ἡ, (for δεκαδαρχία), *group of ten*, e.g. cultivators, Wilcken *Chr*.304 (iii B.C.).

δεκᾰταρχίς, ίδος, fem. adj., *of a decurio*, δεκαταρχίδι τειμῇ *GVI*730 (Palestine, iii A.D.).

δεκᾰ́ταρχος, ὁ, *head of a* δεκαταρχία, *PSI*4.337.4 (iii B.C.); τῶν λατόμων *PPetr*.2p.6; v.l. for δεκαδάρχης, LXX1Ma.3.55, *SEG*4.594.18 (Colophon, Rom.imp.).

δεκᾰτεία, ἡ, = δεκάτευσις, Plu.*Ant*.39.

δεκᾰτέσσᾰρες, α, v. δέκα, δεκατέταρες Lang *Ath.Agora*XXI He 2.

δεκάτευμα [κᾰ], ατος, τό, *tenth, tithe*, Call.*Epigr*.39 Pf. (pl.), *AP*2.290 (Diosc.).

δεκάτευσις, εως, ἡ, *offering of every tenth man to a god*, D.H.1.24.

δεκάτευτήριον, τό, *office for collection of* δεκάτη, *custom-house*, X.*HG*1.1.22.

δεκάτευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *tithe-farmer*, Antipho *fr*.10, *IG*2.1609.97 (Athens), 7.2227.4 (Boeotia).

δεκάτεύω, *exact tithe from*, τινά D.22.77; τὰς πόλεις Jusj.ap.Lycurg.81; τούτους δεκατεῦσαι τῷ ἐν Δελφοῖσι θεῷ *make* them *pay a tithe* to Apollo, Hdt.7.132; of things, δ. τὰ ἐξ ἀγροῦ ὡραῖα *tithe* them (as an offering) .., X.*An*.5.3.9; δ. τοὺς Θηβαίους τοῖς θεοῖς Plb.9.39.5:—Pass., ἀναγκαίως ἔχει [τὰ χρήματα] δεκατευθῆναι τῷ Διΐ Hdt.1.89; ἐλπὶς ἦν δεκατευθῆναι τὰς Θήβας, i.e. *that it would be taken and tithed*, X.*HG*6.3.20, 5.35, med., *give as tithe*, ἅσσ' ἀπὸ λικμητοῦ δεκατεύεται *AP*6.225 (Nicaenet.).

2. abs., *to be a* δεκατευτής, Ar.*Fr*.455.

II. in war, *take out the tenth man for execution, decimate*, D.C.48.42, etc.

2. *divide into ten sections*, or (as Lat. *decuriare*) *organize into units* (v. *Athenaeum*46.273ff.) τινάς App.*BC*1.49.

III. = ἀρκτεύω, Lys.*Fr*.250 S., Did.ap.Harp. s.v. δεκατεύειν;

IV. metaph. in Astrol., *to be superior to*, Man.6.279.

δεκάτη, ἡ, v. δέκατος.

δεκᾰτηλογία, ἡ, *collection of tithe*, Poll.1.169.

δεκᾰτηλόγιον, τό, = δεκατευτήριον, Id.9.28.

δεκᾰτηλόγος, ὁ, (λέγω) = δεκατευτής, D.23.177.

δεκᾰτημοιρία, ἡ, *tenth part*, Just.*Edict*.7.5.

δεκᾰτημόριον, τό, (μέρος) *tenth part*, Pl.*Lg*.924a.

δεκᾰτηφόρος, ον, *tithe-paying*, ἀπαρχαί Call.*Del*.278.

II. *receiving tithe*, epith. of Apollo at Megara, Paus.1.42.5: Dor. **δεκατᾱφόρος** Cypr. *te-ka-ta-po-ro-se* *Kafizin*117b, al. *GDI*5045 (Crete), etc.

δεκᾰτισμός, ὁ, *formation of decuriae*, Them.*Or*.5.65d, Cypr. *te-ka-[ti]-si-mo-i* δεκατισμõι prob. *collection of tith*, *Kafizin*266b.1.

δεκᾰτισταί, οἱ, perh. = δεκαδισταί, *BCH*24.367 (Bithyn.).

δεκᾰτοκύριοι [ῡ], οἱ, prob. = δεκάταρχοι, *PPetr*.2p.33.

δέκᾰτος, (Arc. **δέκοτος** *IG*5(2).282 (Mantinea, v B.C.), also Aeol. in *Epigr.Gr*.988.5 (Balbilla)), η, ον: (δέκα):—*tenth*, Ἠώς Il.6.175, etc.; as a round number, Od.16.18, etc. τόκος δ. *10% interest*, *SEG*33.1041.27 (Aeolian Cyme, ii B.C.).

II. δεκάτη (sc. μερίς), ἡ, *tenth part, tithe*, Eumel.*fr*.12.1 B., τῆι Ἥρηι ἀνέθεσαν δεκάτην ἔρδοντες *SEG*12.391 (Samos, vi B.C.) τᾶς δεκάτας δεκάταν Simon.141.4, cf. Hdt.2.135, etc.; τῇ θεῷ τὰς δ. ἐξαιρεθῆναι Lys.20.24; τὰ ἐκ τῆς δ. the produce *of the tenth*, *IG*1².91, cf. *Tab.Defix*.99.14: esp. as a customs-duty, D.20.60; δεκάτη μόσχων *PTeb*.307.8 (iii A.D.).

2. δεκάτη (sc. ἡμέρα), ἡ, *the tenth day*, Od.9.83, al.

b. δ. προτέρα· ἡ πρὸ εἰκάδος, ὡς ὑστέρα· ἡ μετ' εἰκάδα, Hsch.

3. *festival on the tenth day after birth*, when the child has a name given it, τὴν δ. θύειν to give a *naming-day* feast, Ar.*Av*.922, cf. 494; δ. ὑπέρ τινος ἑστιᾶσαι D.40.28, cf. 39.22.

4. δεκάτα· τάξις, ἄθροισμα, καὶ ἡ τῶν εἴκοσιν ἁρμάτων τάξις, Hsch.

5. δέκατον, τό, *tenth part*, LXXLe.23.13, 17 (pl.), *SEG*24.486 (Maced., A.D. 114)

δεκᾰτόσπορος, ον, *in the tenth generation*, Epigr.ap.Str.10.3.2.

δεκᾰτός, ή, όν, *tithed*, i.e. *subject to payment of one-tenth of one's substance*, *SEG*9.72.34 (Cyrene, iv B.C.).

δεκᾰτόω, *take tithes of*, a person, LXX2Es.20.37(38), Ep.Hebr.7.6; pass., ibid. 7.9.

δεκατρεῖς, -τρια, v. sub δέκα.

δεκατωνέω, *act as tithe-farmer*, *TAM*5(1).195 (i/ii A.D.).

δεκᾰτώνης, ου, ὁ, *tithe-farmer*, Anaxil.8, *TAM*2(1).1.19 (ii B.C.), Poll.6.128.

δεκᾰτώνιον, τό, *office of the* δεκατῶναι, Antiph.27.

δεκάφυιος [κᾰ], ον, (φυή) *tenfold*, Call.*Fr*.162.

δεκάφῡλος, ον, *consisting of ten tribes*, Hdt.5.66.

δεκάχαλκον, τό, *coin worth ten* χαλκοῖ, = Lat. *denarius* (*worth ten asses*), Plu.*Cam*.13.

δεκάχειλε· πρὸς ἀποδοχὴν ἐπιτήδειον, Hsch.

δεκάχειλοι· δεκα‹κι›σχίλιοι, Id.; cf. δεκάχιλοι.

δεκᾰχῆ, Adv. *in ten parts*, D.C.55.24, prob. in Hdt.5.69: Att. **δέκᾰχᾰ** *IG*2.1.34.

δεκάχῑλοι [κᾰ], αι, α, *ten thousand*, Il.5.860, 14.148; cf. ἐννεάχιλοι. (Aristarch. read the true Ion. form -χειλοι (from *ĝhezl-*) which he mistranslated "ἐννέα χείλη ἔχοντες", Sch.T.Il.14.148.)

δεκάχοια δεκαπλαῖ, Hsch.

δεκάχορδος, ον, *ten-stringed*, λύρα Ion Lyr.3 (fort. ἑνδεκάχορδος), LXXPs.32(33).2, al.

δεκᾶχους, ουν, *holding ten* χόες, Arist.*Ath*.67.2.

δεκάω, dub.l. et sens., *Ath.Mitt*.18.225 (Attica, viii B.C.(?)).

Δεκέλεια, Ion. **-έη,** ἡ, a place in Attica, Hdt., etc.:—**Δεκελεύς,** έως, ὁ, *a Decelean*, Hdt.9.73; but **Δεκελειεύς** Inscrr. Att., as *IG*2.660, al.; **-εεύς** ib. 2.1247, al.: Adj. **Δεκελεικός,** ή, όν, *Decelean*, ὁ Δ. πόλεμος, name given to the latter part of the Pelop. war, Isoc.8.37, etc. Advbs. **Δεκελεῆθεν** *from D.*, Hdt. l.c.; **-ειόθεν** Lys.23.2: **Δεκελείᾱσιν** *at D.*, Isoc.8.84: **-είαζε** *to D.*, St.Byz.

δεκέμβολος, ον, *with ten beaks*, ναῦς A.*Fr*.133.

δεκέμβριος, ὁ, *December*, ἐν τῷ Δεκεμβρίῳ Plu.2.272d; as adj., Δεκεμβρίαις εἰδοῖς id.2.287a, Δ. καλανδῶν Jul.*Ep*.376a, μεὶς Δ. *SEG*25.346 (*Corinth*), 33.1270 (Palestine, vi A.D.); Δεκάβριος *PIand*.654.3 (*APF*1958.14).

δεκετηρικός (sc. λόγος), *for the Decennalia* of an Emperor, Them.*Or*.11 tit.

δεκετηρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *space of ten years*, D.C.53.16 (pl.); = Lat. *Decennalia*, *BGU*362 iii 24 (iii A.D.).

δεκέτηρος, ον, = sq., *AP*9.474.

δεκέτης, ες, *lasting ten years*, χρόνος S.*Ph*.715 (lyr.), Pl.*Lg*.682d; δεκέτεις ἀλάληντο *for a space of ten years*, E.*Andr*.306 (lyr.): fem. δεκέτις, ιδος, παιδοποΐα Pl.*Lg*.784b; προστασία D.C.56.28, δεχέτης *GVI*678.8 (Crete, iii/ii B.C.).

II. *ten years old*, fem. δεκέτις Ar.*Lys*.644.

δεκήρης, ες, prob. *having ten oarsmen to each "room"*, ναῦς Plb.16.3.3, Plu.*Ant*.64.

δέκο, v. δέκα.

δεκόβολον, v. δεκώβολον.

δέκομαι, v. δέχομαι.

δέκοτος, v. δέκατος.

δεκουρία, ἡ, Lat. *decuria*, ἐπίλεκτον κριτὴν ἐκ τῶν ἐν Ῥώμῃ δεκουριῶν *IGRom*.3.778.9 (Attalea).

δεκουρίων, ωνος, ὁ, *member of municipal council*, *IGRom*.1.499 (Lilybaeum).

2. *caualry officer*, *IGRom*.3.1231 (Arabia), 1.1336 (Egypt), 4.1156 (Lydia), al.

3. *foreman of a slave household, IGRom*.4.102.

δέκρετον, τό, Lat. *decretum, decree*, Just.*Nov*.67.4, al.

δεκτέος, α, ον, (δέχομαι) *to be received*, Luc.*Herm*.74.

II. δεκτέον, *one must take* or *understand*, Str.10.2.22, Sch.Th.*Oxy*.853 vii 9.

δεκτή· χλαῖνα, χλανίς, Hsch.

δεκτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, title of an official *receiver*, of offerings, etc. *IG* 5(2).274 (Mantinea, ii/i B.C.), cf. Hsch., Suid. θυμάτων δεκτῆρα βωμόν inscr. in *SHAW*1971.2, no. 3 (Sparta, Rom.imp.)

δεκτης, ου, ὁ, (δέχομαι) *receiver, beggar*, Od.4.248, epigr. in *SEG*39.443.36 (Tanagra, v A.D.).

II. *heir*, *IG*9(2).522.27 (Larissa, iii/ii B.C.).

δεκτικός, ή, όν, *fit for receiving*, τὸ τῆς τροφῆς δ. *the part that receives* the food (sc. ἡ κοιλία), Arist.*Pol*.1290[b]27, cf. *HA*489[a]3; αἰσθητήριον δ. τῶν αἰσθητῶν Id.*PA*647[a]7; [τοῦ εἴδους] Id.*Metaph*.1023[a]12: Comp., Id.*Pr*.966[a]12.

b. *welcoming, hospitable*, πηγὴ ζ[ω]τική, δεκτική *BCH* suppl. 8 no. 103 (v A.D.).

2. *capable of*, ἐπιστήμης Pl.*Def*.415a; ἐναντιώσεων Arist.*GC*320[a]4; τῆς ἕξεως Id.*Cat*.12[a]30; διατάξεως Porph.*Abst*.1.7; παθημάτων Hierocl.*in CA*24p.470 M.; θυμοῦ Phld.*Ir*.p.87 W.; πόνων Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1012.45 F., cf. Phld.*D*.1.2.

3. abs., *capable of receiving, recipient*, Arist.*de An*.414[a]10, *Ph*.249[a]2.

δεκτο, v. δέχομαι.

δεκτός, ή, όν, *to be received* or *accepted, acceptable*, LXXIs.61.2, al., Ev.Luc.4.24; δεκτόν [ἐστι] it is *an accepted principle*, c. inf., Erot.*Praef.*

2. *to be grasped*, χείρ Iamb.*Protr*.21.ιθ'.

II. *to be taken, understood*, Phld.*Rh*.2.269 S.

δεκτρια, ἡ, fem. of δεκτήρ, *receiver, welcomer FGE*p.149 P. (ps.-Archil., iii B.C. or later), *AP*11.400 (Luc.).

δεκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *one who takes upon himself* or *on his own head*, αἵματος δ. νέου A.*Eu*.204.

δεκῠρεύω, *to be a decurio*, *IG*14.575 (Centuripa).

δεκώβολον, τό, *sum of ten obols*, *IG*2.1537.23 (δεκώβολ[ον], iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.111.12 (δεκόβολον, iii B.C.).

δέκων· ὁ δεκαζόμενος, Hsch.

δεκώρῠγος, ον, (ὀργυιά) *ten fathoms long*, X.*Cyn*.2.5.

δελαστρεύς, έως, ὁ, *using bait*, ἰχθυβολῆες Nic.*Th*.793.

δελεάζω, (δέλεαρ) *entice* or *catch by a bait*, τὴν γραῦν δ. λεπαστῇ Antiph.45, cf. Hdn.2.15.3; δ. τινὰς ἐπὶ πλεονεξίαν Onos.6.10:—Pass., γαστρὶ δελεάζεσθαι X.*Mem*.2.1.4, cf. Isoc.8.34, Epicur.*Sent.Vat*. 16, Phld.*Lib*.p.14 O.; ῥᾳστώνῃ καὶ σχολῇ D.18.45; ὑπὸ χρημάτων, ὑπὸ τῆς ἡδονῆς, Luc.*Apol*.9, Jul.*Or*.6.185a.

II. c. acc. cogn., νῶτον ὑὸς περὶ ἄγκιστρον δ. *put* it on the hook *as a bait*, Hdt. 2.70; but δ. ἄγκιστρον ἰσχάδι *bait* it with a fig, Luc.*Pisc*.47; δ. ἄγκιστρον ἐπ' ἄλλους to catch others, ib. 48.

δελεᾶμα, ατος, τό, = sq., Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. ἔγκειται (fort. δελέασμα).

δελεαρ, ατος, τό, Ep. **δεῖλαρ** (q.v.); Ep. gen. δελείατος Numen.ap.Ath.7.305a; dat. pl. δελέασσιν Opp.*H*.3.437: contr. in dat. δέλητι Hsch.; neut. pl. δέλητα cj. in Theoc.21.10:—*bait*, X.*Mem*.2.1.4, Plb.15.21.6 (pl.): metaph., δ. τινος *bait* for a person, E.*Andr*.264, cf. *Fr*.981.5, Luc.*Rh.Pr*.25 (pl.), etc.; τιμαὶ γάρ, ἆθλα, δ. ἃ ὁ θεὸς ἔδωκεν ἀνθρώποις Antipho Soph.49: c. gen. rei, *an incitement to* .., ἡδονὴ κακοῦ δέλεαρ Pl.*Ti*.69d, cf. J.*Ap*.2.39; δ. σοφίης *Epigr.Gr*.880.6 (Cyzicus), see also βλήρ.

δελεάρπαξ, αγος, ὁ, ἡ, *snapping at the bait*, πέρκη *AP*7.504.3 (Leon.).

δελεασμα, ατος, τό, = δελέαμα, δέλεαρ, Ar.*Eq*.789.

δελεασμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Philox.2.5.

δελεασμός, ὁ, *catching with a bait*, Arist.*HA*535[a]7 (pl.); *enticement, allurement*, τινός A.D.*Pron*.41.1.

δελεάστρα, ἡ, *baited trap* or *noose*, Cratin.216.

δελεαστρον, τό, = foreg., Nicopho 4.

δελετρον, τό, = δέλεαρ, Numen.ap.Ath.7.287c, 306c, Opp.*H*.2.431, 3.185.

2. *torch*, Timach.ap.Ath.15.699e, Hsch.

δελήτιον, τό, Dim. of δέλεαρ, Sophr.118 (= [S.]*Fr*.1124).

δελία· δάφνη, Hsch.

δέλιχρα· τὰ ἡμίχοιρα, Id.

δελκανός, ὁ, a kind of *fish*, Euthyd.ap.Ath.3.118b.

δέλλει· καλεῖ, Hsch. (leg. βάλλει), *La*., cf. ἐσδέλλω s.v. ἐκβάλλω, ζέλλω ἔζελεν.

δελλίθιον [λῑ], τό, *the nest of the* δέλλις, Hsch.

δέλλῑς (A), ῑθος, ἡ, kind of *wasp*, Hdn.Gr.1.89, Hsch.

δέλλις (B), acc. δέλλιν, = δέλφαξ, *SEG*2.710.13 (Pednelissus, i B.C.).

Δελματία, Δελματ-ική, -ίκιον, -ιον, v. Δαλμ-.

δελμᾰτικομᾰφόριον, etc., v. δαλμ-.

δέλος, εος, τό, = δέλεαρ, Eust.235.7: gen. pl. δελέων *PMag.Par*.1.939.

δέλτα, τό, indecl., *the letter* δέλτα: Achae.33 gen. δέλτατος Democr.20. (Hebr. *dāleth* 'door'.)

II. *anything shaped like a* Δ, esp. *island formed by the mouths of a large river*, as the Nile, Hdt.2.13, etc.; of the Indus, Str.15.1.33, Arr.*An*.5.4.1, etc.

2. adverbially, δ. παρατετιλμέναι Ar.*Lys*.151.

III. = δελτωτόν, Ptol.*Tetr*.27.

δελτάριον, τό, Dim. of δέλτος, Plb.29.27.2, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.24.

II. a surgical instrument, *Hermes* 38.284.

δελτικός, ἡ, όν, app. *recorded on a tablet*, [δημοσί]ᾳ δελ[τ]ικῇ διαθ[ήκῃ *IEphes*.2061 ii 22 (Rom.imp.).

δελτίον, τό, Dim. of δέλτος, Hdt.7.239, *PLond*.5.1674 (vi A.D.).

δελτογράφημα [γρᾰ], ατος, τό, *official document provisionally recorded on a woodeen* or *wax tablet*, τοῦ ἀνθουπάτου *OGI*458.62 (i B.C./i A.D.), *Chiron*19.133.30 (Sardes, i B.C.), *ABSA*59.22 no. 16 (Aphrodisias, Rom.imp.).

δελτογράφος [ᾰ], ον, *writing on a tablet, recording*, δελτογράφῳ δὲ πάντ' ἐπωπᾷ φρενί A.*Eu*.275.

δελτοειδής, ές, *delta-shaped, triangular*, Hsch. s.v. καρχήσιον; of the *deltoid* muscle, Gal.2.354. Adv.-δῶς Ruf.*Oss*.10.

δελτοομαι, Med., *note down on tablets for oneself*, τἄμ' ἔπη δελτουμένας A.*Supp*.179.

δελτοποιός, *tabellarius*, *Gloss*.

δέλτος (A)· ἀγαθός, Phot.

δέλτος (B) (δάλτος Cypr. = δέλτος, *ta-la-to-ne* δάλτον *ICS*217.26), ἡ, *writing-tablet*, Batr.3 (pl.), Hdt.8.135, etc.; ἐν .. δέλτου πτυχαῖς γράψας E.*IA*98; χαλκῆς .. δύσνιπτον ἐκ δέλτου γραφήν S.*Tr*.683; δέλτον ἐγγεγραμμένην ξυνθήματα inscribed with .., ib. 157; δέλτον ἀναθεῖναι *IG*12(2).58 *b* 17 (Mytilene): esp. pl., E.*IA*116, 798 (both lyr.); πινάκων ξεστῶν δέλτοι Ar.*Th*.778: metaph., ἣν ἐγγράφου σὺ μνήμοσιν δέλτοις φρενῶν on *the tablets* of the heart, A.*Pr*.789; θὲς (cj. for σὲ δ') ἐν φρενὸς δέλτοισι τοὺς ἐμοὺς λόγους S.*Fr*.597, δ. Διός, of *tablet* on which men's offences are conceived of as recorded, A.*fr*.281a.21 R., E.*fr*.506, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.12 (pl.)

II. any *writing*: *letter*, Pl.*Ep*.312d; *will*, Luc.*Tim*.22, etc.; δέλτον χαλκῆν ἐκσφραγισθεῖσαν *BGU*265.21 (ii A.D.), cf. 780.15, 1032.3; Ὁμήρου δέλτον *the books* of Homer, *IG*9(1).880.10 (Corc.), cf. *AP*12.2 (Strato); αἱ δώδεκα δ. the Twelve *Tables*, D.H.2.27.

δελτωτός, ἡ, όν, *in the shape of the letter* Δ: τὸ δ. *the constellation Triangle*, Arat.235, Eratosth.*Cat*.20 tit.

Δελφαῖος, ὁ, epith. of Apollo, *IGC*p.11.13 (Larissa, ii B.C.); see also Βελφαῖον.

δελφάκειος [ᾰ], ον, *of a* δέλφαξ, πλευρὰ δ. ribs *of pork*, Pherecr.108.16, cf.Alex.124.2; ζωμός Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.6.1.

δελφάκίνη [ῑ], ἡ, = δέλφαξ, Epich.124.2.

δελφάκιον, τό, Dim. of δέλφαξ, *sucking-pig*, Ar.*Th*.237, Lys.1061, Aeschin.Socr.4, *BGU*949.8 (iii/iv A.D.), etc.

II. *pudenda muliebria*, Hsch.

δελφακίς, ίδος, ἡ, = foreg. 1, *Ostr*.1031 (i A.D.), *PGiss*.49.17 (iii A.D.).

δελφακόομαι, Pass., *grow up to pighood*, Ar.*Ach*.786.

δελφάκτιν, unexpld. wd. in Choerob.*in Theod*.1.267 H.

δέλφαξ, ακος, ὁ, ἡ, (cf. Ath.9.375a) *pig*, acc. to Ar.Byz.ap.Ath. l.c. full grown, opp. χοῖρος; masc., S.*fr*.671, Cratin.155 K.-A., Epich.100.4, Pl.Com.118 K.-A., Sopat.5, Anaxil.12 K.-A.; fem., Hippon. 145 W., Hdt.270, Ar.*fr*.520.6 K.-A., Eup.301 K.-A., Theopomp.Com.49 K.-A., Arist.*HA*573[b]13, *IG*2.1367.7.

Δελφίδιος, Dor., = Δελφίνιος, *SIG*12.13 (Cnossus).

δελφίν, ῖνος, ὁ, later form of δελφίς (q.v.).

Δελφικός, v.s.v. Δελφοί.

δελφῑνάριον, τό, *small dolphin*, Hero *Aut*.27.2.

δελφῑνειος, α, ον, *of the dolphin*, στέαρ Cyran.108 (sp. -νιος 4.17.6 K.).

δελφῑνέλαιον, τό, *oil of dolphin*, Cyran.4.15.3 K.

δελφῑνηρός, όν, *abounding in dolphins*, A.*fr*.150 R. (s.v.l.).

δελφῑνιάς, άδος, ἡ, = δελφίνιον II, Ps.-Dsc.3.73.

δελφῑνίζω, *duck like a dolphin*, τὸ κάρα Luc.*Lex*.5.

δελφῑνιον [φῐ], τό, *temple of Apollo Delphinios*, esp. at Athens, τὸ ἐπὶ Δελφινίῳ δικαστήριον the law-court *there*, Decr.ap.And.1.78, Arist.*Ath*.57.3, Plu.*Thes*.12.18, etc.: also at Chalcis, etc., Id.*Flam*.16, etc.

II. *larkspur, Delphinium Ajacis.*, Ps.-Dsc.3.73, *Gp*.20.2.2.

b. *dolphin-flower, Delphinium Consolida*, Ps.-Dsc. l.c.

Δελφίνιος [φῐ], ὁ, epith. of Apollo, *h.Ap*.495, *SIG*57.11 (Milet., v B.C.), *IG*12(3).537 (Thera), Plu.2.984a, etc.

II. (sc. μήν), name of month at Thera, Aegina, etc., *Test.Epict*.2.31, Sch.Pi.*N*.5.81, etc.

2. = δελφίνιον II, Hsch.

III. Δελφίνια, τά, *festival of Apollo D.*, Sch.Pi.*O*.13.155, etc.

δελφῑνίς, ίδος, ἡ, τράπεζα, prob. *with dolphins for a base*, Luc.*Lex*.7.

δελφῑνίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of δελφίς, Arist.*HA*631a17.

δελφῑνοειδής, ές, *like a dolphin*, φυλλάρια Ps.-Dsc.3.73.

δελφῑνοσημος, ον, *bearing a dolphin as a device*, Lyc.658.

δελφῑνοφόρος, ον, *carrying* δελφῖνες II, κεραῖαι Th.7.41, cf. Pherecr.12, Poll.1.85.

δέλφιξ, ῐκος, ὁ, *tripod*, δέλφικας ἀργυροῦς Plu.*TG*2 (prob. for δελφῖνας); δέλφικα· τὸν τρίποδα *EM*255.10.

δελφίς (later **δελφίν,** Mosch.3.37 (dub.l.), Man.5.157), ῖνος, ὁ:— *dolphin*, Il.21.22, Od.12.96, Archil.74.7, Pi.*P*.2.51, Hdt.1.24, Arist.*HA*489b2, Opp.*H*.1.648, etc.; as an ornament, *IG*2.678B37; cf. βελφίν.

II. *mass of lead shaped like a dolphin*, hung at the yard-arm, and let down on the decks of the enemy's ships, τοὺς δ. μετεωρίζου Ar.*Eq*.762, cf.Sch.ad loc.; δ. κεροῦχος Pherecr.12.

2. = κερκέτης, Paus.Gr.*Fr*.118, *sinker* placed in mouth of dead fish used as bait, Opp.*H*.3.290, 4.81.

3. *stops* in a machine, Orib.48.4.44.

III. *the constellation Dolphin*, Democr.14, Arist.*Mete*.345b22, Arat.316, Eratosth.*Cat*.31 tit., etc.

Δελφοί, ῶν, οἱ, *Delphi*, Δελφῶν ἐς πίονα δῆμον *h.Hom*.27.14, cf. S.*OT*734; Δελφοῖς *at Delphi*, Th.1.143: also **Δαλφοί** *Schwyzer* 324.13, **Δερφοί** *Delph*.3(2).238, **Δολφοί** *GDI*3607.5; Aeol. **Βέλφοι** *EM* 200.27; Boeot. **Βελφός, Βελφίς,** etc., *IG*7.2385, 619, etc.

II. *the Delphians*, Hdt.1.54, etc.: sg., Δελφός, pr. n. of king of Delphi, A.*Eu*.16; Δ. ἀνήρ E.*Andr*.1151, etc.: fem. **Δελφίς** S.*OT*464 (lyr.), etc.; Δελφίς, ίδος, ἡ, *territory of Delphi*, *SIG*534.16 (Delph., iii B.C.); Δελφίδες (sc. δραχμαί) *Schwyzer*322 (Delph., v/iv B.C.):—Adj. **Δελφικός,** ή, όν, *Delphic, Delphian*, S.*OC*413, Pl.*Lg*.686a, etc.

δέλφον, word alleged to be old Greek term for 'one', in etym. of ἀδελφός, Numen.*fr*.54 P.

δέλφος, ους, τό, *pig*, dub. in *SIG*1039.15.

δελφύς, ύος, ἡ, *womb*, Hp.*Steril*.222, Arist.*HA*510b13, Ath.9.375a:—Dor. **δελφύα,** ἡ, acc. to Greg.Cor.p.344 S.

Δέλφῡνα, ἡ, name for the serpent killed by Apollo, Call.*fr*.88 Pf., also (?)Δελφῦνης, ὁ, ibid.; Δελφῦνη, ἡ, A.R. 2.706, Nonn.*D*.13.28.

δέμα, ατος, τό, (δέω A) *band*, Plb.6.33.11; = σχοινίον, Hsch.

b. *bundle*, *BGU*2208.15 (A.D. 614).

II. Archit., *clamp, dowel*, *IG*7.3073.70 (Lebad.).

III. *tow-rope*, Ph.*Bel*.73.24.

δέμας, τό, (δέμω) *bodily frame*, usu. of man, Hom. (v. infr.); rarely of other animals, Od.10.240, Pi.*O*.1.20; prop. *the living body*, but also of a corpse, νεκρὸν δ. Batr.106, cf. S.*Ant*.205, E.*Or*.40, 1066, Sch. Ven.Il.1.115.—Hom. uses it only in acc. sg., usu. abs., μικρὸς δ. small *in stature*, Il.5.801; ἄριστος εἶδός τε δ. τε Od.8.116; δέμας ἐϊκυῖα θεῇσιν Il.8.305; δέμας ἀθανάτοισιν ὁμοῖος Od.8.14; οὐ .. ἐστι χερείων οὐ δέμας οὐδὲ φυήν Il.1.115, cf. Od.5.212; δέμας καὶ εἶδος ἀγητός Il.24.376, cf. Od.18.251; χαρίεσσα δέμας Hes.*Th*.260; Κλύμενον .. ἀμώμητον δ. B.5.147: nom. in later poets, as S.*OC*110, 501, etc.: dat. δέμαϊ Pi.*Pae*.6.80.

2. in Lyr. and Trag. as a periphrasis, Ἀστερίας δ., the island of Delos, ib. 5.42; κτανεῖν μητρῷον δ. A.*Eu*.84; οἰκετῶν δ. S.*Tr*.908; Ἡράκλειον δ. E.*HF*1037 (lyr.); οἰνάνθης δ., i.e. the vine-*shoot*, S.*Fr*.255.4; ἀστερωπὸν οὐρανοῦ δ. v.l. in Critias25.33 D.; Δάματρος ἀκτᾶς .. δ., i.e. bread, E.*Hipp*.138: in later Ep., ὕλης δ. Orph.*L*.238.

3. Com., *flesh*, as euphem. for penis, Pl.Com.189.10 K.-A.

II. as Adv., δέμας πυρὸς αἰθομένοιο *in form* or *fashion like* burning fire, Il.11.596, cf. 17.366.

δεμάτιον, τό, Dim. of δέμα, *bundle*, *Edict.Diocl*.6.37, *Hippiatr*.22, Sch. Theoc.4.18.

Δέματρος, ὁ, (sc. μήν), month at Halos, *IG*9(2).109B47.

δέμει· ὁδός, Hsch.

δεμελέας, τάς, acc. pl., *leeches*, *IG*4.951.98 (Epid.); cf. **δεμβλεῖς**· (δεμελεῖς *La*.) βδέλλαι, Hsch. (Nom. sg. unknown.)

δέμνιον, τό, (δέμω) mostly in pl. δέμνια, *bedstead, mattress*, Il.24.644, Od.4.297, etc.

2. generally, *bed*, freq. in pl., Od.6.20, 8.282, S.*Tr*.901, 915: also in sg., Pi.*N*.1.3, E.*Or*.229, Alc.183 (δεμνίων 186), Call.*Del*.248, Myc. *de-mi-ni-ja* (pl.).

δεμνιοπετής, ές, *taking to one's bed*, Nic.Dam.*fr*.44 J.

δεμνιοτήρης, ες, *keeping one to one's bed*: μοῖρα δ. *a lingering* fate, A.*Ag*.1449 (lyr.); δ. πόνος ὀρταλίχων ib. 53 (anap.).

δέμω, rare in pres. (*IEphes*.3.8 (iii B.C.)) and impf., Ep. impf. δέμον Od.23.192, part. δέμων *h.Merc*.87: aor. ἔδειμα Il.21.446, Hdt.2.124, Ep. δεῖμα A.R.3.37, subj. δείμομεν for δείμωμεν Il.7.337:—Med., aor. (v. infr.):—Pass., pf. δέδμημαι 6.249, etc., Dor. 3 pl. δέδμανθ' Theoc.15.120: plpf. ἐδέδμητο Hdt.7.59, 176:—*build*, τεῖχος ἔδειμαν Il.7.436, etc.; τείχη παλαιὰ δείμας E.*Rh*.232:—Med., ἐδείματο οἴκους he *built him* houses, Od.6.9; ἄστη Pl.*Ax*.370b.

2. generally, *construct, prepare*, δ. ἀλωήν *h.Merc*.87; δ. ὁδόν, Lat. *munire viam*, Hdt.2.124:—Pass., ἁμαξιτὸς δέδμηται Id.7.200: metaph. of persons, δέδμηνται πάσῃ κόσμος Ἰαονίη Haussoullier *Milet*p.141, Myc. fut. part. *de-me-o-te* δεμέοντες; cf. compds. *na-u-do-mo-, to-ko-do-mo* (v. ναυδόμος, τοιχοδόμος).

δεμών· χρόνος, Hsch.

δέν, v. δείς.

δενδαλίς, ίδος, ὁ, a kind of *barley-cake*, Nicopho 15, Eratosth.10; cf. δενδαλίς.

δενδίλλω, *turn the eyes* or *glance quickly*, πόλλ' ἐπέτελλε .. δενδίλλων ἐς ἕκαστον Il.9.180; ὀξέα δενδίλλων A.R.3.281.—Ep. word, also S.*Fr*.1039.

δενδραῖος, α, ον, *produced by trees*, ἐέρση *tree*-honey, Nonn.*D*.26.198.

δενδράς, άδος, ἡ, *wooded*, λόχμη ib. 13.399; χαίτη ib. 11.514.

δενδρᾰχᾶτης ου, ὁ, *dendritic agate*, Plin.*HN*37.139, Orph.*Lith.Kerygm*.3.1 G., Socr.Dion*Lith*.41; paraphrased as ἀχάτης δενδρήεις Orph.*L*.236.

δενδρειος, α, ον, = δενδρικός, prob. in Str.15.1.60, cf. Nonn.*D*.12.57.

δενδρεόθρεπτρος, ον, *nourishing trees*, ῥεύματα Emp.111.8.

δένδρεον, δένδρον, and **δένδρος,** τό (late δένδρος, ὁ, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc*.7.4), δένδρεον always in Ep. (δενδρέῳ, δενδρέων, disyll., Il. 3.152, Od.19.520), also Ion., Hdt.4.22, and Dor., *IG*4.951.90 (Epid., iii B.C.); Aeol. **δένδριον** Theoc.29.12; later Ep. **δένδρειον,** τό, Arat. 1008, Nic.*Th*.832: δένδρος, τό, nom., *IG*14.1934 i 3; acc., Hdt.6.79; gen. δένδοεος *IG*1.951.91, δένδρους Meno *Iatr*.32.53; dat. δένδρει, Ion. -εϊ Hp.*Nat.Puer*.26, Meno *Iatr*.33.4, Arr.*Ind*.7.11: nom. pl. δένδρη E.*Fr*.484.5, Pherecr.130.9, *IG*4.951.121, *PHal*.1.99 (iii B.C.), Ant.Lib.31.5; dat. pl δένδρεσι Hdt.2.138, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.26 (and so usu. in Att. Prose, as Th.2.75, Pl.*Lg*.625b, cf. Moer.131, and later, as *BCH*12.27 (Mylasa), Str.2.1.14), late δενδράσι v.l. in J.*BJ*6.1.1: indeterminate forms. nom. pl. δένδρεα Hecat.202(a)J., Hdt.1.17, al., E.*Ba*.563 (lyr.); gen. δενδρέων Hdt.1.202, al., *Tab.Heracl*.1.129, al.: δένδρον, τό, first in Hdt.1.193, 3.107, regul. in Att., Lys.7.28, etc., and later Gr. (exc. in dat. pl., v. supr.), cf. Ael.Dion.*Fr*.119:—*tree*: δένδρον ἐλάας an olive-*tree*, Ar.*Av*.617; δ. ἄρκτου, = ἀκτῆ, Ps.-Dsc.4.173; δένδρα *fruit-* or *mast-bearing trees*, opp. ὕλη, timber, Th.4.69; δ. ἥμερα καὶ ἄγρια Hdt.8.115; δένδρα *tall plants*, Id.1.193 (so of rattan, Thphr.*HP*5.4.7; mustard, Ev.Matt.13.32); αὖον δ. *stick*, Call.*Fr*.49.

δενδρήεις, εσσα, εν, *wooded*, νῆσος, ἄλσος, Od.1.51, 9.200; ἀλωαί Theoc.25.30; νῆσος Jul.*Mis*.352a.

2. *with tree-like markings*, ἀχάτης *dendritic* agate Orph.*L*.236.

II. = δενδρικός, *of* or *for a tree*, πόθος Opp.*H*.4.270.

δενδριακός, ή, όν, = δενδρικός, *AP*6.22 (Zon.).

δενδρίζω, *to be like a tree*, δενδρίζον κουράλιον Dsc.5.122.

δενδρικός, ή, όν, *of a tree*, σπέρματα Thphr.*CP*5.18.1; καρπός Heph.Astr.1.22.

II. *wooded*, ἄρουρα *BGU* 328 i 17 (ii A.D.); ἐδάφη *Stud.Pal*.20.65.13 (ii A.D.).

δενδρινος, η, ον, = foreg., *Gloss*.

δενδρίον, τό, Dim. of δένδρον, Agathocl.6.

II. Aeol. form of δένδρεον, prob. in Alc.44, Theoc.29.12.

δενδρίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *of a tree*, καρπός Thphr.*Vent*.13; ὑάκινθος, a gem, Mart.Cap.1.75; (sc. λίθος) an Indian stone resembling coral, Cyran.1.4.2 K., al. name of Dionysus, Plu.2.675f; Δενδρῖται, οἱ, a fabulous people, Luc.*VH*1.22:—fem. **δενδρῖτις** γῆ soil *suited for planting*, D.H.1.37; opp. ψιλή, *Inscr.Prien*.12.23 (iii B.C.); ἄμπελος δ., = ἀναδενδράς, Str.5.3.5; νύμφη δ. *wood*-nymph, *AP*9.665 (Agath.): epith. of Helen at Rhodes, Paus.3.19.10, fem. subst., name of precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.192.

δενδροβᾰτέω, *climb trees*, *AP*11.348 (Antiphan.).

δενδροβᾶτης ου, ὁ, acrobat who had to *climb trees* in the amphitheatre to escape wild beasts, *Gloss*. (Lat. *arborarius*).

δενδρογάληνος οἶνος, a Bithynian wine made from the μερσίτης ἄμπελος, *Gp*.5.2.10.

δενδροέθειρα, ἡ, *wooded*, πτυχαί Tim.*Pers*.116.

δενδροειδής, ές, *tree-like*, Dsc.4.164.9, *Gloss*.

δενδροκλων, ωνος, ὁ, *twig*, Socr.Dion*Lith*.19 G.

δενδροκολάπτης, ου, ὁ, *woodpecker*, *Gloss*.

δενδροκόμης, ου, ὁ, = δενδρόκομος I, *AP*5.18 (Rufin).

δενδροκομικός, ή, όν, *of* or *like a woodman*, Ael.*NA*13.18.

δενδροκομος, ον, *grown with wood*, ἐναύλεια E.*Hel*.1107 (lyr.); ὀρέων κορυφαί Ar.*Nu*.280 (lyr.).

II. δενδροκόμος, ον, *tree-tending*, Nonn.*D*.47.182, 199.

δενδροκοπέω, *cut down trees*, esp. *vines and fruit trees*, X.*Mem*.2.1.13; δ. χώραν *to waste* a country *by cutting down the trees*, Decr.Byz.ap.D.18.90:—Pass., Corn.*ND*30.

δενδροκόπιον, τό, *tree-cutting*, name of a festival, Herzog *Koische Forschungen* p.133.

δενδροκόπος, ὁ, *woodcutter*, *Gloss*.

δενδρολάχᾰνα [λᾰ], τά, *tall-growing potherbs*, etc., Thphr.*HP*1.3.4.

δενδρολίβᾰνον [ῐ], τό, *rosemary*, *Rosmarinus officinalis*, Gal.12.67, Aët.1.130, *Gp*.16.1.

δενδρομᾰλάχη [λᾰ], ἡ, *tree-mallow*, *Lavatera arborea*, ib. 15.5.6, etc.

δένδρον, v. δένδρεον.

δενδροπήμων, ον, gen. ονοσ, *blasting trees*, βλάβα A.*Eu*.938 (lyr.).

δένδρος, εος, τό, v. δένδρεον.

δενδρότης, ητος, ἡ, *growth of trees*, Suid.

δενδροτομέω, *cut down trees*, πρὸς καῦσιν Str.14.6.5, cf. S.E.*M*.5.69:, as a hostile action, Th.1.108.2; humorously, of a flogging, δ. τὸ νῶτον Ar.*Pax*747.

δενδροτομία, ἡ, *laying waste*, Ph.2.401, 548 (pl.).

δενδροτόμος, ον, *cutting down trees*, Sch.rec.S.*El*.98, *ZPE*96.53 (Egypt, v/vi A.D.).

δενδροτρόφος, ον, *rearing trees*, ὄρη Max.Tyr.31.7.

δενδροφορέω, *to bear trees* in procession, Artem.2.37.

δενδροφορία, ἡ, *carrying of trees*, as a religious ceremony, Str.10.3.10 (pl.).

II. *bearing, production of trees*, *Gp*.2.9.3.

δενδροφόρος, ον, *bearing trees*, φάραγξ Sotad.2; ἄρουρα *BGU*328 i 17 (ii A.D.): Sup. -ώτατος Plu.*Sull*.12; ἡ δ. (sc. γῆ) Ph.2.583.

II. in pl., *tree-bearers*, a guild in the cult of Cybele, μήτηρ δενδροφόρων *IGRom*.1.614 (Tomi, iii A.D.); freq. in Lat. Inscrr., cf. Lyd.*Mens*.4.59.

δενδροφῠέω, *produce trees*, Porph.*Abst*.2.5.

δενδροφῠής, ές, *tree-like*, *Lyr.Adesp*.84.7.

δενδρόφῠτος, ον, *planted with trees*, χώρα Plu.*Cam*.16, cf. *PRyl*.427.

II. πέτρα δ. a kind of *agate*, *with tree-like marks*, Orph.*L*.232.

δενδρόω, *turn into a tree*, γυῖα Nonn.*D*.43.234:—Med., ἑὴν δενδρώσατο μορφήν ib. 12.190.

II. Pass., *grow into a tree*, Thphr.*HP*1.9.4.

2. *to be turned into a tree*, Plot.3.4.2.

δενδρῠάζω, *dive and remain under water*, (associated by popular etymology w. δρῦς), Eust.396.29, Hsch., *EM*256.4; fig., app. of constricted type of voice production, Ael.Dion.δ 7 E.

δενδρύφιον, τό, Dim. of δένδρον, M.Ant.4.20, Dsc.1.108; in statuary, *Inscr.Délos*1416 *A* i 91 (ii B.C.); part of a working model made by Hero, Hero *Spir*.1.41, al.; of corals, Thphr.*HP*4.7.3.

δενδρύω, *dive under water*, *IG*4(1).122.20 (Epid.); cf. δενδρυάζω, δρυάσαι s.v. δρυάζειν, δρύεται.

δενδρώδης, ες, = δενδροειδής, *tree-like*, Arist.*Long*.467b1, Dsc.4.164, 173, Heraclit.*Incred*.23.

2. δ. Νύμφαι *wood*-nymphs, *AP*7.196 (Mel.).

3. *wooded*, ὄρη Hp.*Aër*.13.

δενδρωμα, ατος, τό, = sq., Aq.1Ki.22.6.

δενδρών, ῶνος, ὁ, *thicket*, Id.Ge.21.33,1Ki.31.13.

δενδρωσις, εως, ἡ, *growth into a tree*, Thphr.*CP*2.15.5.

δενδρώτης, app. masc. adj. *wooded*, Theognost.*Can*.44.

δενδρῶτις, ιδος, ἡ, *wooded*, πέτρα E.*HF*790; ὥρα f.l. in A.*Fr*.44.6.

Δενδυρῖτης κροκόδειλος Hsch. (*La*.); (app. = Egyptian ethnic Τεντυρίτης).

δενέμωρ· κροκόδειλος, Prob. in Hsch.

Δένθις· οἶνος (Lacon.), Id. (*Pr*.n., cf. Alcm.117.)

δεννάζω, (δέννος) *abuse, revile*, τινά Thgn.1211; τέχνην E.*Rh*.925; ἐπὶ ψόγοισι δεννάσεις ἐμέ S.*Ant*.759: c. acc. cogn., κακὰ ῥήματα δ. *to utter* word *of* foul *reproach*, Id.*Aj*.243 (lyr.).

δενναστός, ή, όν, *reviled*, Hsch.

δέννος, ὁ, *reproach*, prob. in Archil.65 (pl.), Hdt.9.107, Lyc.777 (pl.), Herod.7.104.

II. δεννόν· κακολόγον, Hsch.

δέννω, = δέω (A), *PMag.Osl*.5.2, *POxy*.2061.

δεντή· δέλεαρ, Hsch.

δεξαμενή, ἡ, (aor. 1 part. of δέχομαι, with different accent) *receptacle* for water, *tank, cistern*, Hdt.3.9, 6.119, *PSI*1.66 (v A.D.); of the *veins*, Democr.135; *vehicle*, as matter of form, Pl.*Ti*.53a, Aen.Gaz.*Thphr*.p.66 B.: generally, *receptacle*, Ph.1.647, D.C.76.1.

δεξάριον, τό, perh. some kind of female ornament, δεξάρια ζυγὴν [μίαν] *PSI*183.6 (v. A.D.).

δεξιά, Ion. **-ιή** (fem. of δεξιός), ἡ, *right hand*, opp. ἀριστερά (*left*), δεξιῇ ἠσπάζοντο Il.10.542; ἐκ δεξιᾶς on *the right*, Ar.*Eq*.639; δεξιᾶς abs., *IG*2.733 *A*, 835; ἐν δεξιῇ ἔχειν τὰ οὔρεα keep them on *the right* (as you go), Hdt.7.217, cf. Th.2.19, 98, etc.; ἐν δ. λαβεῖν τὴν Σικελίαν Id.7.1; so Ἐπίδαμνός ἐστι πόλις ἐν δ. ἐσπλέοντι .. on *your right* as you sail in .., Id.1.24; πορεύεσθαι τὴν εἰς δ. (sc. ὁδόν) Pl.*R*.614c; ἐπὶ δεξιᾷ τοῦ βήματος Plu.2.192f.

2. in welcoming or saluting (as we shake *hands*), δεξιὰν διδόναι Ar.*Nu*.81; προτείνειν, ἐμβάλλειν, etc. (v. sub vocc.); esp. as a sign of *assurance, pledge* or *treaty*, σπονδαὶ .. καὶ δεξιαὶ ᾗς ἐπέπιθμεν Il.2.341; δεξιὰς δόντες καὶ λαβόντες having exchanged *assurances*, X.*An*.7.3.1, cf. 1.1.6; δεξιὰς παρὰ βασιλέως φέρειν μὴ μνησικακήσειν bring *pledges* that he would not .., ib. 2.4.1; δεξιᾶς πίστις μεγίστη E.*Med*.21; φυλάσσειν, τηρεῖν τὴν δ., *PFay*.124.13, *POxy*.533.18:—χείρ is never expressed in Hom., but is used later, χεῖρα δ. S.*Ph*.912, 1254, etc.; φεῦ δ. χείρ E.*Med*.496; χειρὸς δ. ib. 899, etc.; τὴν χεῖρα δὸς τήν δ. Ar.*Nu*.81.

δεξίᾱμα, ατος, τό, v.l. for δεξίωμα, E.*fr*.324.1 (*PRoss.-Georg*.1.9), S.*OC*619.

δεξῐάζω, in Pass., = δεξιόομαι Lxx2Ma.4.34.

II. Med., *approve*, γάμον *PLips*.41.5 (iv A.D.).

δεξῐδωρος, ον, (δέχομαι) = δωροδόκος, Suid.

δεξῐμηλος, ον, *receiving sheep*, i.e. *rich in sacrifices*, δόμος, ἐσχάρα, ἀγάληατα, E.*Andr*.129 (lyr.), 1138, Ph.632.

δέξιμος, η, ον, *acceptable, satisfactory* in quality, πυρός *PFlor*.368.9 (i A.D.).

δεξιοβόλος, v. δεξιολάβος.

δεξιογυιος, ον, (δεξιός IV) *ready of limb*, Pi.*O*.9.111.

δεξιολάβος [ᾰ], ὁ, *spearman*: in pl., *guards*, Act.Ap.23.23 (v.l. δεξιοβόλους).

δεξιοκιτέω, *sleep on the right side*, *Physici* ii p.195.

δεξιόομαι, impf. ἐδεξιούμην X.*Cyr*.7.2.38, Ep. 3 pl. δεξιόωντο *h.Hom*.6.16, A.R.2.756: fut.-ώσομαι A.*Ag*.852, S.*El*.976: aor. ἐδεξιωσάμην Lys.2.37, X.*Cyr*.7.5.53, etc.:—Pass., aor. ἐδεξιώθην Pl.*R*.468b: (δεξιά, δεξιός):—*greet with the right hand, welcome*, c. acc. pers., Ar.*Pl*.753, Lys.2.37, X.*Cyr*.7.5.53; *canvass*, τὸν δῆμον Plu.*Cat.Mi*.49: but also c. dat. pers., δεξιοῦσθαι θεοῖς *to raise one's right hand* to the gods, *pay greeting* or *honour to* them, A.*Ag*.852: also c. dat. modi, δ. χερσί *h.Hom*. l.c.; ἐπαίνοις S.*El*.976; δώροις Arist.*Mu*.391b8; λόγοις χρηστοῖς καὶ ἔργοις Paus.2.16.2; στόματι Luc.*Alex*.41; ὀφθαλμοῖς Lib.*Decl*.4.18: c. acc. rei, πυκνὴν ἄμυστιν δεξιούμενοι *pledging one in* many a bumper, E.*Rh*.419, Men.*Dysc*.948:—Pass., Pl.l.c.; ζῷα δεξιούμενα *with right hands joined*, *IG*2.754.33.

II. δεξιώσασθαι· ἐγγίσασθαι γυναικί, Hsch.

δεξιόπηρος, ον, *blind of the right eye*, Hierocl.*Facet*.63.

δεξιός, ά, όν, *on the right hand* or *side*, opp. ἀριστερός, δ. μαζός, γλουτός, ὦμος, Il.4.481, 5.66, Od.17.462; τὸ δ. (sc. κέρας) *the right* of an army, X.*Ages*.2.9, etc.: freq. in adverb. usages, ἐπὶ δεξιά on or to *the right*, νωμῆσαι βῶν Il.7.238, cf. Hdt.1.51; ἐν τῷ ἐπὶ δ. τοῦ

ὀπισθοδόμου *IG*1.92.55; ἐπὶ δεξιόφιν (Ep. gen.) towards *the right*, Il.13.308; χειρὸς εἰς τὰ δ. S.*Fr*.598, cf. Arist.*Pr*.943[b]29; ἀπὸ τῶν δ. Il.*Cael*.284[b]28; ἐν τοῖς δ. Ev.Marc.16.5; ἐκ δεξιῶν Hero *Aut*.26.4, Ev.Matt.20.21, al.; ἐπὶ δ. χειρός Theoc.25.18; κατὰ δ. χειρός Arat.707; πρὸς δ. Hdt.7.69; εἰς δεξιά Pl.*Ti*.43b; δεξιά as Adv., E.*Hipp*.1360.

II. *fortunate*, esp. of the flight of birds and other omens, δ. ὄρνις Il.13.821, cf. Od.2.154, A.*Pr*.489, *Michel*727 (Ephesus); ἀοιδὰν .. δεξιωτάταν ὀπαδόν Pi.*N*.3.8; βροντή X.*Cyr*.7.1.3. Adv.-ῶς Hdn.3.9.12.

III. Astron., *northerly*, Cleom.1.1.

IV. metaph., *dexterous, ready, skilful, clever*, Pi.*I*.5(4).61, Ar.*Nu*.428, 834, al., Th.3.82, etc.; δεξιὸν ποιεῖν *a clever thing*, Antipho 1.19; Εὐριπίδου δρᾶμα δεξιώτατον Stratt.I; δ. περὶ τὰς δίκας Pl.*Hipparch*.225c, τὴν καλλίπαιδα, τὴν τρόπον [τε] δεξιάν Epigr. in *SEG*36.293 (Athens, iii A.D.) Adv. -ιῶς Antiph.229.2; δ. ἔχειν πρός τι Plu.2.660a; δ. φέρειν *in the right spirit*, Phld.*Lib*.pp.18, 41 O.: Sup. δεξιώτατα Ar.*Nu*.148.

V. *courteous, kindly*, Luc.*Nec*.13, Alex.57; τὸ δ. καὶ ἐπιεικός Gal.14.296. Adv.-ιῶς ib. 211. (cf. Skt. *dáksinas*, Lat. *dexter*, etc.), Myc. *de-ki-si-wo*, pers.n.

δεξιόσειρος ἵππος, ὁ, *right-hand trace*-horse in team of four, which did the hardest work: hence, generally, *vigorous, impetuous*, S.*Ant*.140 (lyr.).

δεξιοστάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *one who stands in the right file of* the Chorus, Poll.2.161, 4.106.

δεξιότης, ητος, ἡ, *dexterity*, esp. of mind, *sharpness, cleverness*, σοφίη καὶ δ. Hdt.8.124, cf.Ar.*Eq*.719, al.; opp. ἀμαθία, Th.3.37.

II. = δεξίωσις, δ. καὶ φιλία Paus.7.7.5.

III. *courtesy, kindliness* (cf. δεξιός V), Ph.2.30.

IV. *fortune, felicity*, καιροῦ Lyd.*Mag*.1.3.

δεξιότοιχος, ον, *on the starboard side of a ship*, *AB*91, Hsch. **-φᾰνής,** ές, *not reversed* (of images in a mirror), Plu.2.930b; *not producing a reversed image*, κάτοπτρα Phlp.*in Mete*.28.17.

δεξιόφιν, v. δεξιός.

δεξιοφύλαξ [ῠ], ακος, ὁ, *right rear flank man*, Hsch. s.v. οὐραγός.

δεξιόχωλος, ον, *lame in the right leg*, (*dexiocholus* in Lat.), Mart.12.59.9 (s.v.l.).

δεξίπῠρος [ῐ], ον, *receiving fire*, θυμέλαι E.*Supp*.64 (lyr.).

δέξις, εως, ἡ, *reception*, E.*IA*1182, Pl.*Lg*.761d.

II. δεξίς, *part of the liver* observed in divination, Hsch.

δεξίστρᾰτος, ον, *receiving the host*, ἀγορά B.14.43.

δεξῐτερός, ά, όν, (δεξιός) *right-hand of two*, δ. κατὰ μαζόν Il.5.393; δ. χειρί Od.20.197; ποδί Pi.*P*.4.96; δεξιτερά (sc. χείρ), ἡ, *the right hand*, Il.1.501; Ep. dat. δεξιτερῆφι 24.284; rare in Com., Antiph.174.6.

δεξίωμα, ατος, τό, *acceptable thing*, ὦ χρυσέ, δ. κάλλιστον βροτοῖς E.*Fr*.324.1.

II. *pledge* or *mark of friendship*, S.*OC*619 (v.l. δεξίαμα) (pl.), D.C.58.5 (pl.).

δεξίΔεξίων, ὁ, title said to have been given to Sophocles after his death, ἀπὸ τῆς τοῦ Ἀσκληπιοῦ δεξιώσεως *EM*256.7.

δεξιώνῠμος, ον, prop. *right* or *lucky in name*; but simply, = δεξιός, χερσὶ δεξιωνύμοις A.*Supp*.607.

δεξίωσις, εως, ἡ, *offer of the right hand, greeting*, Ph.1.478, 2.124 (pl.), Plu.*Alex*.9 (pl.), *Pomp*.79; *canvassing*, φιλονεικίαι καὶ δ. ib. 67 (pl.): metaph., *greeting*, τῶν διαστάντων Dam.*Pr*.83.

δεξιωτικός, ή, όν, *welcoming, hospitable*, φιλοφρασύνη Eust.782.56.

δέξο, v. δέχομαι.

Δεξώ, οῦς, ὁ, *Receiver*, Com. name of a corrupt person, Cratin.401.

δεόμενος· νόμος, δεσμός, Hsch.

δέον (written δεῖον *PSI*4.361.4 (iii B.C.), etc.), οντος, τό, neut. Subst., prop. part. of impers. δεῖ(q.v.);—*that which is binding, needful, right*, μᾶλλον τοῦ δ. X.*Mem*.4.3.8; τὰ δ. Th.1.22, etc.; οὐδὲν τῶν δ. πράττοντες Isoc.3.25; πρὸ τοῦ δ. before *it be needful*. S.*Ph*.891; ἐν δέοντι (sc. καιρῷ) in *good time*, E.*Med*.1277, Plu.*Cim*.17; ἐν τῷ δ.Hdt.2.159; ἐς δέον ἐγεγόνεε Id.1.119, cf. 186; ἐς δ. πάρεστι S.*OT*1416, cf. *Ant*.386; εἰς δ λέγειν D.4.14; εἰς τὸ δ. for *needful purposes*, or *in case of need*, ἐς τὸ δ. χρῆσθαι Hdt.2.173: hence of *secret service*, εἰς τὸ δ. ἀπώλεσα Ar.*Nu*.859 (parody of Pericles' εἰς τὸ δ. ἀνήλωσα Sch. ad loc.); εἰς οὐδὲν δ. ἀναλίσκειν D.3.28: so in pl., εἰς δέοντα ἀναλωθῆναι Andronic.Rhod.p.577 M, τὰ δέοντα *necessaries, maintenance*, *PMich*.x. 587.8 (A.D. 24/5), *UPZ*42.45 (A.D. 162)

δεόντως, Adv. of δέον, *as it ought*, Pl.*Clit*.409c, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.36 U., *SIG*615.6 (Delph., ii B.C.), Plb.1.12.7, al., Phld.*Sign*.17, 18, Hero *Aut*.11.6, *BGU*013.29 (ii A.D.), etc.; δ. ἕξειν Plb.9.7.3; *suitably*, ξρῆσθαι Orib.*Eup*.2.1, al.

Δεονῦς, Ion., = Διονύσιος, gen. Δεονῦσος *IG*12(8).270 (Thasos), also Δεονῦδος *GDI*5644 (Abdera), 5694 (Erythrae).

δεός, = θεός, Hsch.

δέος, gen. δέους (also δέᾱτος S.*Fr*.328, Cerc.*Fr*.18 ii 4; δείους (written for δϝέεος) Il.10.376, 15.4), τό: pl., v. infr. II:- *fear, alarm*, χλωρὸν δέος pale *fear*, ib. 7.479, etc.: distd. by Ammon. from φόβος, as being more lasting (δέος .. κακοῦ ὑπόνοια, φόβος δὲ ἡ παραυτίκα πτόησις), cf. Prodic.ap.Pl.*Prt*.358d; φόβος τε καὶ δ. Hdt.4.115; τὸ δ. καὶ ὁ φ. Lys.20.8; δέει καὶ φόβῳ D.21.124, cf. 23.103; also δέος .. αἰσχύνη θ' ὁμοῦ S.*Aj*.1079; ἵνα γὰρ δ., ἔνθα καὶ αἰδώς Poet.ap.Pl.*Euthphr*.12b; δ. τινός *fear of* a person or thing, Ar.*Ach*.581; δέει τῶν Κερκυραίων μή .. Th.1.26; τεθνᾶσι τῷ δέει τοὺς τοιούτους ἀποστόλους (τεθνᾶσι τῷ δέει = δεδίασι) D.4.45; τρέμειν τῷ δέει τί πείσεται Alex.110.6: c. inf., σοὶ δ' οὐ δ. ἔστ' ἀπολέσθαι Il.12.246: folld. by μή with subj., οὐχὶ δ. μή σε φιλήσῃ Ar.*Ec*.650; μέγα τὸ δ. ἐγένετο μὴ .. Th.3.33, folld. by τοῦ μὴ w. inf. Hld.1.33.4; δέος ἴσχετε μηδέν, ὅσ' αὐδῶ S.*OC*223; ἀδεὲς δ. δεδιέναι *to fear* where no fear is, Pl.*Smp*.198a; πρὸς δέους λαβεῖν τι Plu.*Flam*.7; of *reverence*, A.*Pers*.703.

II. *reason for fear*, Il.1.515; *means of inspiring fear*, δ. δεινότερον Th.3.45: rarely in pl., δέη ἐπιπέμπει πολλὰ ὁ θεός Lys.6.20; δέα ποικίλα Ael.*NA*8.10; also δέατα Hecat.364 J. (δϝ εy-ος, cf. δεινός, Skt. *dvesti* 'hate'.)

δεπάζω, etym. of δέπαστρον, *EM*443.56.

δέπας, αος, τό, dat. δέπᾳ Od.10.316: pl. nom. δέπᾰ 15.466, etc.; δέπατα dub. in *IG*12(3).450[a]1 (Thera): Ep. dat. δεπάεσσι Il.1.471, δέπασσι 15.86:—*beaker, goblet*, Od.10.316, etc.; δ. ἀμφικύπελλον Il.1.584, al.; δ. χρυσείοις ἥλοισι πεπαρμένον 11.632; δ. σκύπφειον Stes.7, A.*fr*.74 R.; δ. ἐκ κεράμοιο *APl*.4.333 (Antiphil.); of the golden *bowl* in which the sun floated back from West to East during the

night, Stes.8.1, Pherecyd.18(a) J.; δ. Ἡφαιστοτυκές A.*Fr*.69 (lyr.), form *δίπας, Myc. *di-pa* (*di-pa-e*, dual), *vessel with up to four handles*.

δεπαστραῖος, α, ον, *in* or *of a cup*, Lyc.489.

δέπαστρον, τό, = δέπας, Antim.21, cf. 15 (pl.), *Carm.Pop*.41.8.

δέπυρα, v. γέφυρα.

δέρα, v. δειρή.

δεράγχη, ἡ, (δέρη) *noose*, *AP*6.109.3 (Antip. Sid.).

δεραγχής, ές, *throttling*, πάγαι ib. 107 (Phil.), see also δειραγχής.

δέραιον, τό, *necklace*, E.*Ion*1431 (pl.), Men.*Epit*.86 (pl.), Satyr.*Vit.Eur.Fr*.39 vii 14 (pl.); *collar*, Arr.*Cyn*.5.8, X.*Cyn*.6:—the form **δεραιοί** is given by Hsch.

δεραιοπέδη, ἡ, kind of snare for birds, *AP*6.14 (Antip. Sid.), 9.76 (Antip.).

δεραιοῦχος, ον, of a noose, *neck-holding*, *AP*7.473 (Aristodic., cj.).

Δεραμῖτις, ἡ, epith. of Athena, *Schwyzer*196 (Crete).

δέρας, ατος, τό, = δέρος (q.v.).

δερβιστήρ, = δέρος, *EM*257.52 (δερϝ-, cf. δειρή), cf. δεριστήρ.

δέργμα, ατος, τό, (δέρκομαι) *look, glance*, κυανοῦν λεύσσων δέργμα δράκοντος looking the *look* of .., A.*Pers*.82, cf. E.*Med*.187, etc.

II. *thing seen, sight*, Orph.*L*.339.

δεργμός, ὁ, = foreg., Hsch.

δέρεθρον· λίμνη ἀποχώρησιν ἔχουσα, Hsch.; cf. βάραθρον, ζέρεθρον.

δέρ ϝα, δέρη, v. δειρή.

δέριον· *torquis*, Charis.p.40 K. (var. of δέραιον).

δερίαι· λοιδορίαι, Hsch.

δερίπιον· φλοιόν, Id.

δέρις, ιος, ἡ, = δέρη, Alciphr.1.28, Hsch.

II. = δέρρις, Poll.2.235.

δεριστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *horse-collar*, Hsch.: **δεριστής**· κυνάγχης περιαυχένιος, Id. (δερρ- cod.), cf. δερβιστήρ

δερκευνής, ές, *sleeping with the eyes open*, Nic.*Al*.67.

δερκηθρον, τό, unexpld. wd., Ph.Epic. in *Suppl.Hell*.683.2.

δερκιάομαι, poet. for δέρκομαι, Hes.*Th*.911.

δέρκομαι (Act. only in Hsch., epigr. in *Didyma*567.1 (ii/i B.C.) and perh. in Pi.*fr*.52w(i) S.-M.), Il.11.37, etc.: impf. ἐδερκόμην, Ep. δερκέσκετο Od.5.158: fut. δέρξομαι Androm.ap.Gal.6.37: pf. in pres.sense δέδορκα Il.22.95, Pi.*O*.1.94, A.*Th*.103 (lyr.), etc.; also later Prose, Arist.*Phgn*.808^{a}4, Luc.*Herm*.20, *Icar*.6, 14: aor. ἔδρᾰκον Od.10.197, A.*Eu*.34, E.*HF*951 (never in S.): aor. part. Pass. δρακείς Pi.*P*.2.20, *N*.7.3; ἐδέρχθην A.*Pr*.547 (lyr.); δέρχθη S.*Aj*.425 (lyr.), imper. δέρχθητε A.*Pr*.93 (lyr.), part. δερχθείς S.*Fr*.837; later in med. forms δέρξατο *APl*.4.166 (Even.), ἐδρακόμην *AP*7.224:—*see clearly, see*, Il.17.675; part. δεδορκώς *having sight*, opp. πυφλός, S.*OT*454, cf. *E1*.66: hence, *alive, living*, ζῶντος καὶ ἐπὶ χθονὶ δερκομένοιο Il.1.88, cf. Od.16.439; δρακεῖσ' ἀσφαλές *since she lives* in safety, Pi.*P*.2.20; ἀλαοῖσι καὶ δεδορκόσι A.*Eu*.322 (lyr.); δεδορκότ' S.*El*.66: freq. with neut. Adj., δεινόν, σμερδαλέον δ., *look* terrible, Il.3.342, 22.95, etc.; δεινὰ .. ὀφθαλμοῖς δρακεῖν A.*Eu*.34; φόνια δ. Ar.*Ra*.1337 (lyr.): c. acc. cogn., πῦρ ὀφθαλμοῖσι δεδορκώς *flashing* fire from his eyes, Od.19.446; Ἄρη δεδορκότων A.*Th*.53; but σκότον δεδ. *blind*, E.*Ph*.377.

2. c. acc. object, *look on* or *at*, Il.13.86, etc.; τί .. ἥδιον δρ.; A.*Ag*.602; ἐδέρχθης ὀλιγοδρανίαν Id.*Pr*.547; so δ. εἴς τινα Hes.*Sc*.169, E.*HF*951; κατά τι A.*Pr*.679; *descry, perceive*. Od.10.197, E.*Andr*.545; κτύπον δέδορκα A.*Th*.103 (lyr.).

b. *look with favour on*, of Destiny, Pi.*P*.3.85.

c. of mental perception, τὴν σὺ νόῳ δέρκευ Emp.17.21 D.-K.

II. of light, *flash, gleam*, like the eye, δέδορκεν φάος, φέγγος, Id.*N*.3.84, 9.41; δεδορκὸς βλέπειν to be *keen*-eyed, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.198; τὸ σφοδρὸν καὶ δεδορκός Plu.2.15b. (cf. Skt. *dadárśa* 'have seen', *dṛṣṭás* 'seen'; prop. not merely of *sight*, but of *sharp sight*, cf. A.*Supp*.409, S.*Aj*.85.—Poet. and late1 Prose.)

δερκύλλειν· αἱμοποτεῖν, ἄλλοι **δερμύλλειν**, Hsch.

δέρμα, ατος, τό, Delph. δάρμα q.v. (δέρω) *skin, hide*, συός Il.9.548, al.; κριοῦ Pi.*P*.4 161; δ. αἴγειον *PEdgar*11.8 (iii B.C.), etc.; λέοντος a lion's *skin* for a cloak, Il.10.23; κελαινόν, of a shield, 6.117; of *skins prepared for bags, bottles*, etc., Od.2.291; of *a man's skin*, Il.16.341, Od.13.431, Pl.*Phd*.98d, etc.; of *a man's skin* stripped off, Hdt.4.64, 5.25; παλαιὸν δ. A.*Fr*.275.4; περὶ τῷ δ. δέδοικα Ar.*Eq*.27, cf. *Pax*746; ἀνὴρ κατὰ δέρμα θαυμαστὸς οἷος Aristid.*Or*.51(27).38; of *the shell* of a tortoise, Ar.*V*.429, 1292.

2. *skin* of fruits, Thphr.*HP*4.14.10; περικαρπίων δέρματα *outer coverings* of seed-vessels, ib. 1.2.6. *wallet, scrip*, Hsch.

δερμᾰτηρά, ἡ, *tax on hides*, *PPetr*.3p.66 (iii B.C.), ὠνὴν δερματηρᾶς *PColl.Youtie*32.7 (A.D. 199).

δερμᾰτίκιον, v. δαλμ-.

δερμᾰτικός, ή, όν, *of skin, like skin*, ὑμήν Arist.*HA*495^{a}8; of the wings of insects, Id.*PA*682^{b}19; σκέπη Id.*GA*719^{b}5.

II. δερματικόν (sc. ἀργύριον), τό, the *money received for the sale of the hides* of sacrificial animals, *IG*2.741, Lycurg.*Fr*.1.

III. v. δαλματικόν.

δερμᾰτινος, η, ον, *of skin, leathern*, ἠρτύναντο δ' ἐρετμὰ τροποῖς ἐν δ. Od.4.782; ἀσπίς Hdt.7.79; ὑμήν Arist.*Fr*.335; πλοῖα Str.16.4.19; ζώνη Ev.Marc.1.6; ὑποδήματα *IG*5(1).1390.23 (Andania, i B.C.); τεύχη *Inscr.Prien*.114.11, 30 (i B.C.); ὄγκος Ph.1.100; χιτών (of the human skin), Porph.*Abst*.2.46.

δερμᾰτιον, τό, Dim. of δέρμα, Pl.*Erx*.400a, Arist.*Phgn*.807^{b}18, *PCair.Zen*.353.15 (iii B.C.).

δερμᾰτόκολλα, ἡ, *glue extracted from skins*, Anon.Alch.380.10.

δερμᾰτομᾰλάκτης, ου, ὁ, *currier*, Sch.Pl.*Grg*.517e.

δερμᾰτοπτερος, ον, *with wings of skin*, of the bat, Ar.Byz.*Epit*.120.7.

δερμᾰτουργικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for tanning*, Pl.*Plt*.280c.

δερμᾰτοφᾰγέω, *eat skin and all*, Str.16.4.17

δερμᾰτοφορέω, *wear a skin* or *hide*, Sch.A.R.1.324.

δερμᾰτοφόρος, ον, *clothed in skins*, Str.16.4.17.

δερμᾰτοχίτων [ῐ], ωνος, ὁ, *wearing a leathern jerkin*, Sch.Lyc.634.

δερμᾰτόω, in Pass., *to be turned into hide*, Hsch. s.v. ἰσχαλωμέναι.

δερμᾰτώδης, ες, *like skin*, κάλυμμα, φλέψ, Arist.*HA*505[a]7, 513[b]8; opp. σαρκώδης, Thphr.*HP*4.3.4 (Comp.); ἐπιφύσεις Gal.2.615, cf. Aët.16.1; *leathery*, Xenocr.29.

δέρμη· ὁδός, Hsch.

δερμηστής (-ιστής Hsch.), οῦ, ὁ, (δέρμα, ἔδω) *worm which eats skin* or *leather*, S.*Fr*.449, Lys.*Fr*.104 S., Aristid.Mil.29;=ὄφις, Aristarch.ap.Harp.

δέρμητες· οἱ ἐξ ἐφήβων (ἐφ' ἡμῶν cod.) περισσοί, Hsch.

δερμόπτερος, ον, *with membranous wings*, as a bat, τὰ δ. Arist.*HA*487[b]22, 490[a]7, Ael.*NA*11.37.

δερμότῠλον, τὸ (-ποιλον Pap.), *leather cushion*, *PLond*.5.1790 (v/vi A.D.).

δερμαρρᾶφιον, τό, large kind of needle, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.301 (*Mnemos*. (ser. 4) 10.58).

δερμύλλω, = φλάω, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.734; cf. δερκύλλειν.

δέρξις, εως, ἡ, *sense of sight*, Orac.ap.Plu.2.432b, Hsch.

δεροεργής, ές, *tanning*, Man.4.320.

δέρον, v. δέρω.

δέρος and **δέρας** τό, poet.and Ion. (δέρας *GDI*ivp.875 (Chios)) for δέρμα, only nom. and acc. (exc. gen. δέρατος or δέρους in D.S.4.56): δέρος S.*Fr*.11, E.*Med*.5 cod. L, Ph.1120, Ion.995, A.R.1.245, al., Epic.in *Arch.Pap*.7.3; δέρας E.*Med*.480 codd. plures,*Ba*.835.

δέρρη, v. δειρή.

δερρῐδόγομφος, ον, *will screens fastened upon them*, πύλαι *Com.Adesp*.858.

δέρριον· τρίχινον σακίον, Hsch.

δέρρις, εως, ἡ, also δέρσις Th.2.75.5, *curtain, screen* of skin or hide, later of any material, Eup.357 K.-A., Pl.Com.267 K.-A., Myrtil.1 K.-A., LXXEx.26.7, al., *IG*5(1).1390.35 (Andania, i B.C.).

2. hung before fortifications to check missiles, Th. l.c., Ph.*Bel*.95.34, *AP*12.33 (Mel.), D.S.20.9, Apollod.*Poliorc*.142.2, Polyaen.3.11.13.

b. on shipboard as a protection against waves, Cic.*Att*.4.19.1.

II. *cloak* or sim., perh. fr. similarity to Hebr. *aderet*, LXXZa.13.4.

III. in pl. (sg., Ph.*Bel*.95.34), *screens of skin* or *hide*, hung before fortifications to deaden the enemy's missiles, Th.2.75, Cic.*Att*.4.19.1, D.S.20.9, Apollod.*Poliorc*.142.2, Polyaen.3.11.13: generally, *curtain*, LXXEx.26.7, al., *IG*5(1).1390.35 (Andania, i B.C.).

δερρίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of foreg., *IG*2.678 *B* 73.

δερτόν, τό, *flayed sheep*, *SIG*1024.25 (Myconos); cf. δαρτός.

δέρτρον, τό, (δέρω) = ἐπίπλους, *caul* or *membrance which contains the bowels*, χολάδας δέρτροισι καλύψεις Antim.45, cf. Hp.*Epid*.5.26; γῦπε .. δέρτρον ἔσω δύνοντες even to *the bowels*, Od.11.579.

II. in Od.l.c., δέρτρον is expld. by Gramm., as *EM*257.31, etc., of the vulture's *beak*: hence, of *a sharp point*, Lyc.880.

III. pl., = τύμπανα, Hsch.

δέρω Ar.*V*.485, Pl.*Euthd*.285c, etc.:—also **δείρω** Hdt.2.39, Ar.*Nu*.442, *Av*.365, Cratin.361: impf. ἔδερον Il.23.167, Ep. δέρον Od.8.61: fut. δερῶ Ar.*Eq*.370: aor. ἔδειρα Il.2.422, (ἀπ-) Hdt.5.25, (ἐκ-) Pl.*R*.616a:—Med., v. ἀναδέρω:—Pass., fut. δᾰρήσομαι Ev.Marc.13.9, *POxy*.653*b* (ii A.D.): aor. ἐδάρην [ᾰ] Men.*Mon*.422, (ἀπ-) X.*An*.3.5.9, (ἐκ-) Hdt.7.26; part.δαρθείς Nicoch.8: pf.δέδαρμαι (v. infr.):—*skin, flay*, of animals, δ. βοῦς Il.23.167, of Marsyas, δεδαρμένον Timocl.19.1 K.-A.: prov., κύνα δ. δεδαρμένην 'flog a dead horse', Pherecr.179; ἀσκὸς δεδάρθαι *to have one's* skin *flayed off*, Sol.33.7; δερῶ σε θύλακον κλοπῆς I *will make* a thief's purse *of* your *skin*, Ar.*Eq*.370: prov., πρὶν ἐσφάχθαι δέρεις 'first catch you hare, then cook it', Eust.1792.45; ἀέρα δέρειν 'plough the sands', Id.1215.50, Suid.

2. Anat., *separate by avulsion*, Herophil.ap.Gal.2.349.

II. colloquially, *cudgel, thrash*, δέδοκταί μοι δέρεσθαι καὶ δέρειν δι' ἡμέρας Ar.*V*.485, cf.*Nu*.442, *POxy*.l.c. (ii A.D., Pass.): prov., ὁ μὴ δαρεὶς ἄνθρωπος οὐ παιδεύεται 'spare the rod and spoil the child', Men. l.c., cf. *SIG*1109.91 (ii A.D.): metaph., εἰς πρόσωπόν τινα δ. 2Ep.Cor.11.20. (cf. Lith. *derú* 'flay', Skt. *dṛṇā̂ti* 'split'.)

δεσαύχενες· οἱ ἀσκοί, Hsch., *EM*258.28.

δέσις, εως, ἡ, (δέω A) *binding together*, Pl.*Cra*.418e; *setting* of stones, LXXSi.45.11; *tying in bundles*, Hdn.8.4.5; ποδῶν δ., = ὑπόδημα, Ezek.*Exag*.97, also perh. *soldering*, *MAMA*8.430.

II. *complication of a dramatic plot*, opp. λύσις, Arist.*Po*.1455[b]26.

III. Botan., *joint*, Sch.Orib.2p.743 D.

δεσκαλος, ἡ, v. διδάσκαλος.

δέσμα, ατος, τό, (δέω A) poet. for δεσμός, *bond, fetter*, σιδήρεα δέσματ' Od.1.204, cf. 8.278.

II. *head-band*, ἀπὸ κρατὸς βάλε δέσματα Il.22.468.

δεσμάτιον, τό, Dim. of δέσμα, Sch.Theoc.4.18.

δεσμευσις, εως, ἡ, *binding*, τοῦ χόρτου *PCair.Zen*.180 (iii B.C.).

δεσμευτήριον, τό, = δεσμωτήριον, *PTeb*.576 (i A.D.).

δεσμευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who binds*, Sch.Opp.*H*.3.373.

δεσμευτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for fetters*, Pl.*Lg*.847d.

δεσμεύω, *fetter, put in chains*, *h.Bacch*.17, E.*Ba*.616, Pl.*Lg*.808e; *tie together*, as corn in the sheaf, Hes.*Op*.481; δ. ἀγκάλας *PLond*.1.131[r]426 (ii A.D.); χόρτον *PFlor*.322.31 (iii A.D.); δ. ἔκ τινος *bind fast to* .., Plb.3.93.4, Apollod.2.1.3.

δεσμέω, = δεσμεύω (un-Attic, Moer.122), Ev.Luc.8.29 Hld.8.9:—Pass., Diog.Oen.39, Luc.*JTr*.20, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.75, 106; of joints, *undergo ankylosis*, Gal.15.410.

δεσμη, ἡ, *package, bundle*, Test.ap.D.35.34, Alex.117, Arist.*Fr*.140, D.H.3.61.

2. a *measure* in Egypt, φοινίκων *PFay*.119.4, al.; ἀσπαράγου *POxy*.1212.4 (ii A.D.).

b. in Medicine, *handful*, Androm.ap.Gal.13.1033; ὑσσώπου κόμης Ezek.*Exag*.185, *PCair.Zen*.782 b.5, *PZen.Col*.113.12 (both iii B.C.), *PYale*38.8.

δεσμή· ὁδός, Hsch.; cf. δέρμη.

δεσμημα, ατος, τό, = δεσμίς, Tz.ad Hes.*Op*.479.

δεσμίας, ου, ὁ, *worthy of bonds*, Hsch. (-ίης cod.).

δεσμίδιον, τό, Dim. of δεσμίς *small bundle*, Dsc.*Eup*.2.65, Aët.3.79, *POxy*.1288.9 (iv A.D.), 1130.29 (v A.D.).

2. *small bandage*, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.74, Erasistr.ap.Gal.11.215.5.

δεσμιον, τό, = δεσμός, *AP*9.479 (pl.).

δεσμιος, ον, *binding*: metaph., *binding as with a spell, enchaining*, c. gen., ὕμνος ἐξ Ἐρινύων δ. φρενῶν A.*Eu*.332 (lyr.), cf. 306.

II. Pass., *bound, captive*, S.*Aj*.299, Ph.608, E.*Ba*.226, *POxy*.580 (ii A.D.), etc.; *on leash*, [κύων] prob. in Aen.Tact.31.32; δ.φυγών, = ἐκ δεσμῶν, E.*Ba*.792.

δεσμίς, ίδος, ἡ, = δέσμη, Hp.*Mul*.1.78, Thphr.*HP*9.16.2.

δεσμόβροχος, ὁ, *noose*, Man.5.133.

δεσμός, ὁ, pl. δεσμά *h.Merc*.157, al.,Thgn.459, Hdt.6.91, and so mostly in Trag., A.*Pr*.513, etc., and Pl.*Euthphr*.9a; but δεσμοί A.*Pr*.525, E.*Ba*.518, 634, usu. in Pl., as *Lg*.793b, al.: both forms in Att.Inscrr., δεσμοί *IG*2.678 *B* 48, δεσμά ib. 791.31, the latter preferred by Thom.Mag.p.79 R. (sg. δεσμόν *SIG*246 ii 36 (Delph.), Att. acc. to Hsch.): (δέω A):—*band, bond, anything for tying and fastening*, as *halter*, Il.6.507; *mooring-cable*, Od.13.100, etc.; *door-latch*, 21.241; *yoke-strap*, X.*An*.3.5.10: metaph., any *bond of union* or *connexion*, Pl.*Ti*.31c, etc.; of the vowels, Id.*Sph*.253a; δεσμοὶ πολιτείας, of the laws, Id.*Lg*.793b; εἰς τὰ δεσμοῦ for *binding material*, *PTeb*.120.70 (i B.C.).

2. in pl. (never δεσμά in this sense), *bonds, chains*, ἐκ δεσμῶν λυθῆναι A.*Pr*.509, 770; πρὶν ἂν ἐξ ἀγρίων δ. χαλάσῃ ib. 177; ἐν δεσμοῖσι S.*Fr*.63; εἰς δεσμοὺς ἄγειν E.*Ba*.518; δεσμοῖς Th.7.82; ὁ ἐπὶ τῶν δ., = δεσμοφύλαξ, Luc.*Tox*.29: in sg., collectively, A.*Pr*.97, *fr*.190 R., E.*Hipp*.1237, (the state of) *being bound*, Pl.*R*.378d, 390c *bonds, imprisonment*, δ. ἀχλυόεις Epigr.ap.Hdt.5.77 (= *IG*1.394); οὐδὲν ἄξιον δεσμοῦ Hdt.3.145; ἐν. δ. S.*Ant*.958; ἐν δημοσίῳ δ. δεθείς Pl.*Lg*.864e; ἔδησεν ἑαυτὸν τιμησάμενος δεσμοῦ Lys.6.21: metaph. of moral *bondage*, Porph.*Abst*.1.38, al.

3. *ligature*, Arist.*HA*495[b]13, al.

4. δ. ἄρθρου in Hp.*Fract*.37 is expld. by Gal.ad loc. as *ankylosis*, perh. also Call.*fr*.191.41 Pf. (v. addenda).

5. *spell, charm*, Iamb.*Myst*.3.27.

II. = δέσμη, Pap. in *Philol*.80.341, Poll.2.135, Eust.862.27; ἀσπαράγου δ. *BGU*1120.14 (i B.C.); δ. ἀργυρίου LXXGe.42.27; cf. δέσις III, Myc. *de-so-mo*, prob. *belt* for sword.

δεσμότρῐχον, τό, gloss on κεκρύφαλος, Hsch.

δεσμόφῠλᾰκεία, ἡ, *tax for maintenance of prisons*, *PFay*.53.6; *service as warder*, *PFlor*.253 (iii A.D.), al.

δεσμόφῠλάκειον [ᾰ], τό, *prison*, ib. 2.100 (iii A.D.).

δεσμόφῠλᾰκέω, *to be a gaoler*, *PCair.Zen*.354.11 (iii B.C.).

δεσμόφύλαξ [ῠ], ακος, ὁ, *gaoler*, *PTeb*.777.5, 791.17 (pl.) (both ii B.C.), *PDura*[7, 8]p.171 no.875 (ii A.D.) *BGU*1138.12 (i B.C.), Act.Ap.16.23, Luc.*Tox*.30, Artem.2.60.

δεσμωμα, ατος, τό, *bond, fetter*, A.*Pers*.745, S.*Fr*.29 (both pl.). **-ωτήριον**, τό, *prison*, Th.6.60, Pl.*Grg*.486a, D.9.60, etc.; δ. ἀνδρῶν Hdt.3.23: pl., = Lat. *ergastula*, Plu.*TG*8.

δεσμώτης, ου, ὁ, *prisoner, captive*, Hdt.3.143, Th.5.35, etc.:—fem. **-ῶτις,** Hld.8.8: metaph. of the soul, Ph.1.289.

II. as Adj., *in chains, fettered*, A.*Pr*.119 (the play is called Προμηθεὺς δ.): fem. δεσμῶτις ποίμνη S.*Aj*.234 (lyr.); Μελανίππη δ., name of a play by E.

III. *gaoler*, Cratin.189.

δεσπόζω, mostly pres. and impf.: fut. -όσω A.*Pr*.210, al., Ep. -όσσω *h.Cer*.365: aor. inf. δεσπόσαι E.*Alc*.486:

1. abs., *to be lord* or *master, gain the mastery*, πρὸς βίαν δ. A.*Pr*.210; ἄρχειν καὶ δ. Pl.*Phd*.80a, al.: as law-term, *to be legal proprietor*, opp. κρατεῖν, *PTheb.Bank*1.15, cf. *BGU*1187.9 (i B.C.), *PLond*.3.977.32 (iv A.D.).

b. Astrol., of planets, *to be dominant* in a nativity, Vett.Val.72.5.

2. c. gen., *to be lord* or *master of*, *h.Cer*.365, Hdt.3.142, etc.; Ζηνὸς (or Διὸς) δεσπόσαι A.*Pr*.930; δεσπόζοντ᾽ ἐμοῦ E.*Supp*.518; δ. τινός, opp. δουλεύειν ἄλλῳ, Pl.*R*.576a; δεσπόζειν φόβης *own* it, A.*Ch*.188; *make oneself master of*, λέκτροις ὧν ἐδέσποζον E.*Andr*.928: metaph., τοῦδε δ. λόγου A.*Ag*.543.

3. c. acc., *lord it over*, δ. πόλιν E.*HF*28:—Pass., δεσπόζονται Hp.*Aër*.16; δεσποζόμεναι πόλεις Pl.*Lg*.712e; δ. ὑπό τινος D.S.18.60; πρός τινος Ph.1.337.

δέσποινα, ἡ, fem. of δεσπότης, *mistress, lady of the house*, of Penelope, Od.14.127; ἄλοχος δ., of the wife of Nestor, 3.403; γυνὴ δ., of Arete, 7.347; *mistress* of a slave, *POxy*.49.4 (i/ii A.D.), *BGU*55 ii 5 (ii A.D.).

2. *princess, queen*, δ. Κόλχων Pi.*P*.4.11; Κύπρου Id.*Fr*.122.14; δέσποἰ ἁπασῶν, πότνἰ Ἀθηναίων πόλι *Com.Adesp*.340.1.

3. coupled with the names of goddesses, δ. Ἑκάτη A.*Fr*.388; Ἄρτεμις S.*El*.626, cf. B.10.117, etc.; δ. νύμφη A.*Fr*.342; esp. as a name of Persephone, Pl.*Lg*.796b; in Arcadia, *IG*5(2).514 (Lycosura), Paus.8.37.1—10; of Κύπρις, Xenarch.4.21, pl. Δέσποιναι, of Demeter and Kore, Paus.5.15.4, 10; *IG*5(1).230 (Sparta).

4. in Thessaly, simply, = γυνή, Hsch.

5. at Rome, *Empress*, *PSI*1.76.1 (vi A.D.), etc.

δεσποινικός, ή, όν, *belonging to the Imperial household*, *PMasp*.88.10 (vi A.D.).

Δεσποσιοναῦται, ῶν, οἱ, Helots at Sparta *who were freed on condition of serving at sea*, Myro 2.

δεσπόσιος, ον, = δεσπόσυνος, ὕβρις A.*Supp*.845 (lyr.).

II. Subst., = *verna*, Eust.846.13.

δεσποσμα, ατος, τό, *act of authority*: pl., δ. Μοιρῶν *decrees* of fate, Man.4.38.

δεσποστός, ή, όν, *suited to despotic rule*, of persons, cj. in Arist.*Pol*.1287[b]38 (v.l. δεσποτικόν), 1324[b]39.

δεσποσύνη, ἡ, *absolute rule, despotism*, Hdt.7.102.

δεσπόσυνος, ον, also η, ον Pi.*P*.4.267:—*of* or *belonging to the master* or *lord* λέχος *h.Cer*.144; δόμοι δ. A.*Ch*.942 (lyr.); μέλαθρα Ar.*Th*.42 (anap.); τὰ δ. χρήματα *the master's* property, X.*Oec*.9.16 (δεσπόσυνα, τά, ib. 14.2, Phld.*Oec*.p.24 J.); δ. ἀνάγκαι *arbitrary rule*, A.*Pers*.587 (lyr.); also, = τῆς δεσποίνης, γόνατα Tim.*Pers*.136.

II. Subst., = δεσπότης, Tyrt.6.2 (cf. Plu.*Lyc*.28), Anaxandr.41.33 (anap.), *GDI*4334 (Megiste), *AP*12.169 (Diosc.), *Laodicée*p.362 no.19 (i A.D.); of a praetor, Bernand *IMEG*24.8 (Egypt, ii A.D.).

2. = *verna*, Eust.846.13.

δεσποτεία, ἡ, *the power of a master* over slaves, or *the relation of master* to slaves. Pl.*Prm*.133e, Arist.*Pol*.1253^{b}18, 1278^{b}32; *of husband* over wife, Ph.1.40, cf. 151.

2. *absoluterule*, *despotism*, Pl.*Lg*.698a, Luc.*Luct*.6; δ. βαρβαρική Isoc.5.154.

II. *ownership*, *BGU*1187.32 (i B.C.), *POxy*.67.10 (iv A.D.), Just.*Nov*.2.2 *Pr*.

δεσποτειος, α, ον, = δεσπόσυνος, Lyc.1183.

δεσποτειρα, ἡ, fem. of δεσπότης, *mistress*, S.*Fr*.1040.

δεσποτεύω, = δεσπόζω, LXX3Ma.5.28, *CIG*3702 (Lopadium), D.C.60.28: c. gen., *enjoy ownership of* .., *PGen*.60.1 (iv A.D.).

b. *rule as bishop*, *Ann.Épigr*.1971.454 (Lesbos, v A.D.).

δεσποτέω, = δεσπόζω, c. gen., Pl.*Ti*.44d:—Pass., *to be despotically ruled*, πρὸς ἄλλης χερός A.*Ch*.104 σῇ χερί E.*Heracl*.884; δεσποτούμενος βίος, opp. ἀνάρχετος, A.*Eu*.527 (lyr.), cf. 696.

δεσπότης, ον, ὁ, voc. δέσποτᾰ: Ion. acc. δεσπότεα Hdt.1.91, al., Luc.*Syr.D*.25:—*master, lord*, Tyrt.7.1 W., Sapph.95.8 L.-P., etc. prop. *the master of the house*, δόμων A.*Eu*.60, etc.; ὄμμα γὰρ δόμων νομίζω δεσπότου παρουσίαν Id.*Pers*.169:, δέσποτα πάτερ *POxy*.3356.13 (i A.D.) pl., of a family, Id.*Ag*.32, *Ch*.53, 82 (lyr.); in respect of slaves, Pl.*Prm*.133d; δοῦλοι καὶ δ. οὐκ ἄν ποτε γένοιντο φίλοι Id.*Lg*.757a, etc.; δ. καὶ δοῦλος Arist.*Pol*.1253^{b}6, cf. 1278^{b}35; ὦ δέσποτ' ἄναξ Ar.*Pax*90 (anap.); ὦναξ δέσποτα ib. 389, *Fr*.598; δέσποτ' ἄναξ Men.312.5.

2. *despot, absolute ruler*, Hdt.3.89, Th.6.77; τύραννος καὶ δ. Pl.*Lg*.859a; of the Roman *Emperors*, Ph.2.568, D.C.55.12, Hdn.1.6.4; γᾶς καὶ θαλάσσας δ. *IG*12(2).216 (Mytilene).

3. of the gods, S.*Fr*.535, E.*Hipp*.88, Ar.*V*.875, X.*An*.3.2.13, θεῷ δεσπότῃ Πλούτωνι *EAM*15 (ii A.D.).

4. *dominant planet*, Vett.Val.5.16.

II. generally, *master, lord, owner*, κώμου, ναῶν, Pi.*O*.6.18, *P*.4.207; μαντευμάτων A.*Th*.27; τῶν Ἡρακλείων ὅπλων S.*Ph*.262; ἑπτὰ δεσποτῶν, of the seven *Chiefs* against Thebes, E.*Supp*.636; τοῦ ὄρτυγος Poll.9.108.—Not in Hom. (for metrical resons), though he uses δέσποινα in Od. (Prob. for δεμσποτ- 'lord of the house', cf. δόμος.)

δεσποτίδιον, τό, Dim. of δεσπότης, Aristaenet.1.24.

δεσποτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a master*, συμφοραί misfortunes *that befall one's master*, X.*Cyr*.7.5.64; δίκαιον a *master's* right, Arist.*EN*1134^{b}8; ὑπομένειν τὴν δ. ἀρχήν Id.*Pol*.1285^{a}22; ἡ δ., = δεσποτεία, ib. 1259^{a}37; τὸ δ. Pl.*Lg*.697c.

2. *Imperial*, ἐπιτροπος χωρίων δεσποτικῶν *IG*10(2).1.351.3 (Thessalonica, iv A.D.).

b. neut. subst. some form of tax or payment, *JÖAI*1 *Beibl*.115; pl., *CPR*7.26.20 (vi A.D.), νομισμάτια *PFlor*.95.10; κτήσεις *PLond*.2.234.1 (iv A.D.), νοτάριος ib. 416.3 (iv A.D.).

II. *fitted to rule*, ἀδικία -ώτερον δικαιοσύνης Pl.*R*.344c, etc.; *inclined to tyranny, despotic*, ὀλιγαρχία δ. Arist.*Pol*.1306^{b}3; δῆμος ib. 1292^{a}16; of persons, *tyrannical*, Phld.*Ir*.p.50 W. Adv. -κῶς, βουλεύεσθαι Isoc.4.104; ἄρχειν Arist.*Pol*.1295^{a}16: Comp. -ωτέρως Id.*Ath*.24.2.

2. c. gen., *exercising despotic power over*, τινός X.*Oec*.13.5; ἐστὶ δὲ τυραννὶς μοναρχία δ. τῆς πολιτικῆς κοινωνίας Arist.*Pol*.1279^{b}16; δ. τῶν βελτιόνων ib. 1292^{a}19.

δεσπότις, ἡ, = δέσποινα, voc. δεσπότι Limen.39; acc. δεσπότιν S.*Tr*.407, *El*.597, E.*Med*.17, Pl.*Ti*.34c, Epicur.*Ep*.3p.65 U.; gen. δεσπότιδος *POxy*.48.7 (i A.D.); dat. δεσπότιδι *AP*6.160.8 (Antip. Sid.), epith. of the nymph at Kafizin, *Kafizin*9 (iii B.C.), al.

δεσποτίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of δεσπότης, E.*Cyc*.267.

δεσπότρια, ἡ, = δέσποινα, Sch.E.*Hec*.397.

δέστρον, τό, part of an axle, Poll.1.145.

δετέον, *one must bind*, *Gp*.4.12.16.

δέτις, ιδος, ἡ, *torch*, Hp.ap.Erot. (dub.l.), Gal.19.92.

2. *head of garlic* (from being *bound up* like a faggot), Id. l.c.

3. = παλάθη (-άνθη cod.), Hsch.

δετός, ή, όν, *that may be bound*, παλάμαι Opp.*C*.4.289.

II. δετή, ἡ, *faggot*, καιόμεναι δεταί Il.11.554; *torch*, Ar.*V*.1361; also, *fetter*, and *sheaf*, Hsch.

δέτρον, τό, = δέρτρον, Hsch., *Et.Gud*.

δετρός· μάγειρος, Hsch. (leg. δαιτρός).

δεύασθαι· γεύσασθαι, Id.

δευκής, ές, = γλυκύς, dub. in Nic.*Al*.328; cf. δευκές· λαμπρόν, ὅμοιον, Hsch.

δεῦκος, εος, τό, = γλεῦκος, Sch.A.R.1.1.1037; Aetol. acc. to Sch.Nic.*Th*.625.

δεύκω· βλέπω, *EM*260.54; cf. δεύκει· φροντίζει, Hsch.

δευλόν· πονηρόν, ἀχρεῖον, Id.

δεῦμαι, δεύμενον, v. δέομαι.

Δεύνῦσος, ὁ, Ion. for Διόνυσος, Anacr.2.11:—from **δεῦνος,** Indian for βασιλεύς, acc. to *EM*259.32: v. Δεονῦς.

δεύομαι, Ep. for δέομαι; cf. δεύω (B).

δεῦρο (Aeol. **δεῦρυ**, prob. in Sapph.2.1 L.-P., cf. Hdn.Gr.2.933, who read δεύρω in Il.3.240), strengthd. in Att. **δευρί** Ar.*Nu*.323, And.2.10: sts. written δεῦρε in Att. Inscrr., as *IG*1.900: Adv.:

I. of Place, *hither*, with all Verbs of motion, Il.1.153, etc.: strengthd., δ. τόδ' ἵκω Od.17.444, cf. Il.14.309; in pregn. sense with Verbs of rest, *to [have come hither and] be here*, δ. παρέστης 3.405; πάρεστι δ. .. ὅδε S.*OC*1253; τὰ τῇδε καὶ τὰ δεῦρο πάντ' ἀνασκόπει Ar.*Th*.666: with Art., μακρὸν τὸ δ. πέλαγος S.*OC*663; τῆς δ. ὁδοῦ ib. 1165; τὸ τῇδε καὶ τὸ κεῖσε καὶ τὸ δ. Ar.*Av*.426, cf. E.*Ph*.266, [315]; δ. ἐλθών Pl.*Tht*.143a.

b. later, *here*, τὰ δ., = *sensible objects*, Arist.*Metaph*.991^{b}30; τὰ σώπατα τὰ δ. Id.*Cael*.269^{b}15; τὰ δ. κακά Max.Tyr.14.7.

2. used as Interjection, *come on!* In Hom. with 2 sg. imper. (δεῦτε (q.v.) being used with pl.), ἄγε δ. Il.11.314; δ. ἄγε Od.8.145; δ. ἴθι Il.3.130; δ. ἴτω 7.75; δ. ὄρσο Od.22.395: later with 2 pl. imper., δ. ἴτε A.*Eu*.1041 (lyr.); δ. ἕπεσθε E.*HF*724.

b. with 1 pl. subj., δεῦρο, φίλη, λέκτρονδε τραπείομεν *come* let us .., Od.8.292, cf. Il.17.120, al.; later in this sense with imper., καί μοι δ. εἰπέ *here now*, tell me, Pl.*Ap*.24c; δεῦρό σου στέψω κάρα *come* let me .., E.*Ba*.341.

c. without a Verb, δ. δηὖτε Μοῖσαι Sapph.84; δεῦρο, σύ *here*, you! Ar.*Pax*881; δ. παρὰ Σωκράτη (sc. καθίζου) Pl.*Tht*.144d; δ. δὴ πάλιν (sc. βλέπε) Id.*R*.477d, later, *go away!* LXX4Ki.3.13.

3. in arguments, μέχρι δ. τοῦ λόγου up *to this point* of the argument, Pl.*Smp*.217e; τὸ μέχρι δ. ἡμῖν εἰρήσθω Id.*Lg*.814d; δεῦρ' ἀεὶ προεληλύθαμεν Id.*Plt*.292c; ἄχρι δ. Gal.15.453.

II. of Time, *until now*, *hitherto*, Trag. (v. infr.) and Prose, Pl.*Ti*.21d; μέχρι τοῦ δ. Th.3.64, Onos.*Praef*.7, *PLond*.2.358.16 (ii A.D.); μέχρι δεύρου (sic) *PGen*.47.8 (iv A.D.); εἰς τὴν δ. Hld.1.19; ἐξ ἕω μέχρι δ. Pl.*Lg*.811c; δεῦρ' ἀεί E.*Med*.670, Ion.56, etc.; paratrag. in Ar.*Lys*.1135; δεῦρό γ' ἀεί A.*Eu*.596, in Myc. compd. *de-we-ro* (*-a_3-ko-ra-i-ja*), name of district

δευρόλας· ὁ ἐξ ἐφήβων Ἀθηναίων, Hsch.

Δεύς, Boeot. for Ζεύς, Corinn.*Supp*.2, Ar.*Ach*.911, Hdn.Gr.1.400, al.; also Lacon., *GDI*4417, *An.Ox*.4.325, Hsch.; on a Rhodian vase, *Schwyzer*276a. (Expld. ἀπὸ τοῦ δεύειν τὴν γῆν Corn.*ND*2.)

δεύσιμος, η, ον, *fit for watering*, τόπος Sch.Il.12.21.

δευσοποιέω, *dye, stain*, τὰς παρειάς Alciphr.3.11: metaph., Dam.*Pr*.427.

δευσοποιία, ἡ, *dyeing*, Poll.1.49.

δευσοποιός, όν, (δεύω A) *deeply dyed, fast*, of colours, δ. γίγνεται τὸ βαφέν Pl.*R*.429e, cf. Alex.141.9, D.Chr.77.4; δ. σπάργανα Diph.72.2; δ. φάρμακα, *Trag.Adesp*.441 K.-S. Luc.*Im*.16; δ. καὶ δυσέκνιπτος Ael.*NA*16.1: metaph., δόξα δ. Pl.*R*.430a; πονηρία Din.2.4; δέος Plu.*Alex*.74. Adv. -ῶς Simp.*in Cat*.253.28.

2. title of play by Apollod.Gel., Suid.

3. = βαφεύς, Hsch.

δευσορούσιος, α, ον, (δεύω A, ῥοῦς) *dyed red*, prob. in *PMasp*.6 ii 81 (vi A.D.).

δευτάτιος [ᾰ], α, ον, poet. for δεύτατος, Max.350.

δεύτατος, η, ον, Sup. of δεύτερος, = ὕστατος, *the last*, Il.19.51, Mosch.4.65, *Schwyzer*90.3, 92.2 (Argos, iii B.C.), etc.:—Pi.*O*.1.50, *AP*5.108 (Crin.).

δεῦτε, Adv., as pl. of δεῦρο, *come hither!* in Hom. with pl. imper. (exc. δεῦτ' ἄγε Φαιήκων ἡγήτορες Od.8.11), either expressed, δεῦτ' ἄγετ' Il.7.350, al.; or understood, δεῦτε, φίλοι 13.481; δεῦθ', ἵνα .. ἴδησθε Od.8.30: in Lyr., Sapph.53, 128 L.-P., *Lyr.Adesp*.286 ii 8 S., and Trag., δεῦτε, λείπετε στέγος E.*Med*.894, and Com., δ. δή Men.*Dysc*.866: in later Prose, δ. οἰκοδομήσωμεν LXXGe.11.4; δ. ἴδετε Ev.Matt.28.6; δ. καὶ ἀκούσατε Arr.*Epict*.3.23.6; δ. πρός τινα Plu.*Cor*.33.

δευτερᾰγωνιστέω, *act in the second role* in a play, Poll.4.124.

δευτερᾰγωνιστής, ὁ, *actor who takes the second role*; transf., *one who speaks second in support of a case*, D.19.10, Luc.*Peregr*.36, Hsch.

2. metaph., *seconder, supporter*, D.19.10, Luc.*Peregr*.36.

δευτεραῖος, α, ον, *on the second day*, usu. agreeing with the subject of the Verb, δ. ἐκ τοῦ Ἀθηναίων ἄστεος ἦν ἐν Σπάρτῃ Hdt.6.106, cf. X.*Cyr*.5.2.2, etc.; also τῇ δ. (sc. ἡμέρᾳ) Hdt.4.113.

δευτερεῖος, α, ον, *of second quality*, Dsc.1.49; ἄρτοι *Gp*.2.32.3; βίρρος *Edict.Diocl*.7.43.

II. neut. pl. **δευτερεῖα** (sc. ἆθλα), τά, *second prize* in a contest, hence *second pale* or *rank*, δ. νέμειν τινί Hdt.1.32; δευτερείοισι ὑπερβάλλειν *votes for second place*, Id.8.123, cf. Pl.*Phlb*.22c, etc.:—later in sg., *CIG*2360.29 (Delos), 2759 (Aphrodisias), D.L.2.133.

2. *secondary action*, Arist.*Pr*.921^{b}36.

δευτεραρχέω, *to be the second magistrate*, prob. in *JÖAI*23 *Beibl*.121 ([δευ]τερ-, Thrace, Rom.imp.).

δευτερέσχᾰτος, ον, *last but one*, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.11.23.

δευτερεύω, *to be second*, οὐδενός Plb.18.55.5; δ. μετὰ τὸν βασιλέα D.S.1.73, cf. Str.8.6.18; δ. τινός *to be next best to* it, Dsc.3.39, cf. Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.11.3; δ. τινί *to play second to* .., Plu.*Eum*.13, cf. LXXEs.4.8.

b. *hold the position of second-in-command* or *deputy*, *UPZ*2.159.13 (iii B.C.).

δευτερέω, = foreg., v.l. in ib.Je.52.24, cf. Hld.10.6.

δευτεριάζω, *play the second part*, Ar.*Ec*.634.

δευτερίας (sc. οἶνος), ὁ, *seconds*, a poor wine made from στέμφυλα, Dsc.5.6, Poll.1.248, 6.17, Hsch.; prob. l. in Nicopho20.

δευτερίναρ, = foreg., Hsch.

δευτεριος, α, ον, *of inferior quality*, οἶνος Nicoph.20 codd.; cf. δευτερίας.

2. τὸ δ. or τὰ δ. *afterbirth*, Aq.*De*.28.57, prob. in Paul.Aeg.6.75.

3. = χόριον, Steph.*in Hp*.2.463 D.

δευτεροβόλος, ον, *having shed the second group of teeth, i.e. the medial incisors*, ἵππος Hierocl.*Facet*.4, cf. *Hippiatr*.20, *POxy*.1708.10 (iv A.D.); of camels, *BGU*1088.4 (ii A.D.), etc.

δευτερογᾰμέω, *marry for the second time*, Just.*Nov*.2.2.1, al.

δευτερόγᾰμος, ον, *married for the second time*, Just.*Nov*.137.1.

δευτερογενής, ές, *produced later*, τρίχες Antig.*Mir*.109.

δευτερογονος, ον, *second-born*, Aq.*Ge*.30.42.

δευτεροδέομαι (better **-ῳδέομαι**), Pass., *to be secondary, produced by repetition*, of numbers, *Theol.Ar*.22; μονάδες Nicom.*Ar*.1.19, cf. Syrian.*in Metaph*.149.23:—hence Subst.

δευτεροδία (better **-ῳδία**), ἡ, *secondary series*, *Theol.Ar*.34.

δευτεροκοιτέω, *to have a bedfellow*, Ath.13.584b.

δευτερολεπτον, τό, Astron., *second of a minute of degree*, Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.194.22.

δευτερολογέω, *speak a second time*, LXX2Ma.13.22.

δευτερολογία, *second speech*, Hermog.*Meth*.27, *Stat*.3 (pl.), Aphth.*Prog*.7, etc.

δευτερολόγος, ὁ, *second speaker*, Telesp.5 H.

δευτερονόμιον, τό, *second* or *repeated Law*, the fifth book of the Pentateuch, LXXcf.De.17.18,Jo.9.5(8.32).

δευτεροπάθεια [πᾰ], ἡ, *secondary affection*, Gal.8.31:—**πᾰθέω,** *have a secondary affection*, ibid.

δευτεροποτμος, ον, = ὑστερόποτμος, Hsch.

δευτεροπρωτον σάββατον, τό, prob. corrupt in Ev.Luc.6.1 (no expl. is satisfactory).

δεύτερος, α, ον, *second*, (perh. from δύο with Comp. termination):

I. *next* in Order (with a notion of Time), in Il. (not in Od.) of one who *comes in second* in a race, 23.265; δ. ἐλθεῖν 22.207; δ. αὖτ' .. προΐει .. ἔγχος *next*, 20.273, etc.; οὔ μ' ἔτι δ. ὧδε ἵξετ' ἄχος no *second* grief, i.e. none *hereafter* like this, 23.46; as Comp., c. gen., ἐμεῖο δεύτεροι *after* my *time*, ib. 248; σοὶ δ' οὐκέτι δ. ἔσται no *second choice* will be allowed thee, Hes.*Op*.34; in Att. and Trag. with Art., ὁ δ. S.*OC*1315, etc.; αἱ δ. πως φροντίδες σοφώτεραι *second* thoughts are wisest, E.*Hipp*.436: prov., δ. πλοῦς the *next best* way, Pl.*Phd*.99d, etc.; ὁ δ. πλοῦς ἐστι δήπου λεγόμενος, ἂν ἀποτύχῃ τις οὐρίου, κώπαισι πλεῖν Men.241.

2. of Time, *next, later*, δ. χρόνῳ in *after* time, Pi.*O*.1.43; δ. ἡμέρῃ on the *next* day, Hdt.1.82; δ. ἔτεϊ τούτων in the year *after* this, Id.6.46: neut. as Adv., δεύτερον αὖ, αὖτε, αὖτις, *a second time*, Il.3.332, 191, Od.9.354; ἐν τᾷ δ. ἐκκλησίᾳ *SIG*644.20: with the Art., τὸ δ. Sapph.*Supp*.4.11, Hdt.1.79, A.*Ag*.1082, X.*Cyr*.2.2.2: also pl., Hdt.3.53, 9.3; τὰ δ. κινδυνεύσοντας about to run the *next* dangers, Th.6.78; later, ἐκ δευτέρου for *the second time*, Ev.Marc.14.72, Dsc.5.87.10; ἐκ δευτέρης Babr.114.5, cf. *PStrassb*.100.22 (ii B.C.): regul. Adv. δευτέρως Pl.*Lg*.955e, Sallust.18, etc.

b. ὁ δ. the *younger*, *BGU*592.10 (ii A.D.).

II. in Order or Rank (without any notion of Time), *second*, δ. μετ' ἐκεῖνον Hdt.1.31, cf. S.*Ph*.1442, etc.; πολὺδ. Id.*OC*228 (lyr.); πολὺ δ. μετά τι easily *second to*, Th.2.97; μετὰ τὸ πλουτεῖν δ. Antiph.144.9: c. gen., δ. οὐδενός *second* to none, Hdt.1.23, Plb.31.27.16: πάντα τἄλλα δεύτερ' ἦν τῶν προσδοκιῶν D.19.24; πρὸς τὰ χρήματα θνητοῖσι τἄλλα δεύτερ' S.*Fr*.354.5; τὰ ἄλλα πάντα δ. τε καὶ ὕστερα λεκτέον Pl.*Phlb*.59c; logically or metaphysically *posterior*, πᾶν πλῆθος δ. ἐστι τοῦ ἑνός Procl.*Inst*.5, cf. 36, Dam.*Pr*.126, al.; δεύτερ' ἡγεῖσθαι think *quite secondary*, S.*OC*351; δεύτερον ἄγειν, δεύτερα ποιεῖσθαι, Luc.*Symp*.9, Plu.2.162e; ἐν δευτέρῳ τίθεσθαι Id.*Fab*.24, cf. Jul.*Or*.8.242b; ἱερὸν δ. *of the second class*, *OGI*56.59 (iii B.C.), etc.

2. *the second of two*, δ. αὐτή herself *with another*, Hdt.4.113, cf. *AB*89; ἑπτὰ δ. σοφοί a *second* seven sages, Euphro1.12; εἷς καὶ δ. *unus et alter*, Hdn.Gr.2.934; εἷς ἢ δ. Jul.*Or*.6.190d; ἕν τι .. ἢ δεύτερον D.Chr.33.7; δ. καὶ τρίτος *two* or three, Plb.26.1.1; neut. as Adv., ἅπαξ καὶ δεύτερον once or *twice*, Just.*Nov*.137.4 Jul.*ad Ath*.278c.

3. δ. ἀρ θμός number *whose prime factors are odd*, Nicom.*Ar*.1.12.

III. as Subst., τὰ δ., = δευτερεῖα, *the second prize* or *place*, Il.23.538; τὰ δ. φέρεσθαι Hdt.8.104.

2. *after-birth*, Dsc.1.48, 50.

3. δευτέρα σαββάτου (sc. ἡμέρα) *second day of the week*, LXX*Ps*.47(48) tit.

δευτεροστάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *one who stands in the rear file of the Chorus*, Them.*Or*.13.175b.

2. in pl., *soldiers in the rear rank*, Arr.*Alan*.17.

δευτεροστολιστής, οῦ, ὁ, στολιστής (q.v.) *of the second class*, *PTeb*.313.5 (iii A.D.).

δευτεροστρᾰτηλᾰτιανοί, οἱ, = Lat. *Comitatenses*, Lyd.*Mag*.2.7.

δευτεροτᾰγής, ές, *in the second series*, Nicom.*Ar*.1.13.

δευτεροτόκος, ον, *bearing a second time*, Arist.*HA*546[a]12.

δευτερουργής, ές, *uamped up, second-hand*, χλαῖνα Poll.7.77.

δευτερουργός, όν, *working in the second palce, secondary*, opp. πρωτουργός, κινήσεις Pl.*Lg*.897a, cf. Iamb.*Myst*.3.1: but,

II. Subst. δευτερουργός, ὁ, *one who vamps up old clothes*, Poll.7.77.

δευτεροῦχος, ον, = τὰ δευτερεῖα ἔχων, Lyc.204.

δευτερόφωνος, ον, *speaking after one*, of Echo, Nonn.*D*.2.119.

δευτερόχύται [ῠ], αἱ, *wine from the second pressing*, *PFlor*.178.2 (iii A.D.).

δευτερόω, *do a second time, repeat*, περὶ δὲ τοῦ δευτερῶσαι τὸ ἐνύπνιον LXXGe.41.32, λόγον Si.7.14, ὁδόν, i.e. go back, Je.2.36; ellipt., 1Ki.26.8, ἐὰν δευτερώσητε, ἐκτενῶ τὴν χεῖρά μου ἐν ὑμῖν 2Es.23.21.

II. *to be second*, dub. in LXXJe.52.24 (v.l. δευτερευ-).

δευτερῳδέομαι, δευτερῳδία, v. δευτεροδέομαι, -οδία.

δευτερωμα, ατος, τό, *repetition*, Eust.80.10.

δευτερωσις, εως, ἡ, *second rank* or *course*, LXX4Ki.23.4.

II. *Jewish traditions*, Just.*Nov*.146.1.2.

δευτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *vessel for mixing a dry mass with liquid*, *Demiopr*.ap.Poll.10.105; cf. δεύω (A) I 2.

δεύω (A), impf. ἔδευον, Ep. δεῦον, Ion. δεύεσκον, Od.8.522. Il.13.655, Od.7.260: fut. δεύσω Eub.90.4: aor. ἔδευσα Eup.332, Pl.Com.173.9, S.*Aj*.376 (lyr.):—Med., Od.5.53:—Pass., ib. 6.44, etc.: fut. δεύσομαι (ἀνα-) Gal.10.867: aor. ἐδεύθην Hp.*Ulc*.11, Thphr.*HP*9.9.1: pf. δέδευμαι E.*Fr*.467.5, Pl.*Lg*.782c, X.*Cyr*.6.2.28:—*wet, drench*, δεῦε δὲ γαῖαν (sc. αἷμα) Il.13.655, cf. 23.220; γλάγος ἄγγεα δεύει 2.471; δάκρυ δ' ἔδευε .. παρειάς Od.8.522; σπογγιὰν δεύων Hp.*Loc.Hom*.12: c. dat. modi, εἵματα δ' αἰεὶ δάκρυσι δεύεσκον Od.7.260:—Pass., δεύοντο δὲ δάκρυσι κόλποι Il.9.570; αἵματι δὲ χθὼν δεύετο 17.361; χρίμασι δευόμενοι Xenoph.3.6; μέλιτι καρποὶ δεδευμένοι Pl.*Lg*. l.c.; *to be flooded* with light, ἀργέτι δεύεται αὐγῇ Emp.21.4; ῥίζα ὄξει δευθεῖσα *steeped* in .., Thphr. l.c.:—Med., πυκινὰ πτερὰ δεύεται ἅλμῃ *wets his* wings in the brine, Od.5.53, cf. E.*Alc*.184: rarely c. gen. modi, αἵματος ἔδευσε γαῖαν Id.*Ph*.674 (lyr.).

2. *mix* a dry mass *with liquid*, so as to make it fit to knead, Ar.*Fr*.271; δεῦσαι καὶ μάξαι X.*Oec*.10.11; ἄρτον ὕδατι δεδευμένον Id.*Cyr*.6.2.28; ἀλφίτοις δ. *knead up* with meal, D.H.7.72, *Inscr.Perg*.8(3).161 (ii A.D.).

3. *smear*, δᾶδας πίττῃ δεδευμένας Hdn.8.4.11:—Med., ἀμφὶ μελαίνῃ δευόμεναι σποδιῇ πλόκαμον *AP*7.10.

II. causal, *make to flow, shed*, ἐρεμνὸν αἷμ' ἔδευσα S.*Aj*.376 (lyr.).

δεύω, (B), Aeol. and Ep. form of δέω (B), *miss, want*, Act. used by Hom. only in aor., ἐδεύησεν δ' οἰήϊον ἄκρον ἱκέσθαι *he missed, failed* in reaching it, Od.9.483, 540; δεύει, = δεῖ, *IG*12(2).526 *A* 19 (Eresus), Alc.117(*b*).30 L.-P.; δεύοντος Id.119.5 L.-P.

II. Dep. **δεύομαι,** fut. δευήσομαι Od.6.192, part. (athematic inflexion) δεύμενος Sophr.36, *BCH*59.38 (Crannon) = Att. δέομαι, *feel the want* or *loss of, be without*, θυμοῦ δευόμενος *reft of* life, Il.3.294, 20.472; *stand in need of*, βάκτρου E.*Tr*.276; ἐν καίροις ἐπιμεληΐας δευομένοις *IG*12(2).243 (Mytilene); αἴ κέ τινος δεύωνται ib. 15.26; ἐδεύετο ἤματος ὥρη .. νέεσθαι the time of day *required* her to return, A.R.3.1138, οὐδέ τι θυμὸς ἐδεύετο δαιτὸς ἐΐσης Il.1.468, al., Od.16.479, al.

2. *to be wanting, deficient in*, δ. πολέμοιο Il.13.310 μάχης ἄρα πολλὸν ἐδεύεο 17.142: abs., δευόμενος *in need*, 22.492; τετράκις εἰς ἑκατὸν δεύοιτό κεν *it would fall short* .., A.R.2.974.

3. c. gen. pers., *to be inferior to*, ἄλλα τε πάντα δεύεαι Ἀργείων Il.23.484; οὔ τευ δευόμενον Od.4.264.

δεφιδασταί, οἱ, guild of fullers, *IG*4.608 (Argos).

δέφῡρα, ἡ, Cret., = γέφῡρα, *GDI*5000 (Gortyn).

δέφω, *soften* by working with the hand: δ. ἑαυτόν, sens. obsc., = Lat. *masturbari*, Eub.120.5:—Med., Ar.*Eq*.24, *Pax*290.

δεχάμμᾰτος, ον, (δέκα, ἅμμα) *with ten meshes*, X.*Cyn*.10.2.

δεχάς, άδος, ἡ, *receptacle*, coined by Pythag. to expl. δεκάς, Ph.2.184, *Theol.Ar*.59, Ascl. *in Metaph*.38.31, etc.

δέχαται, v. δέχομαι.

δεχεπτά, *seventeen*, J.*BJ*5.11.4, *SEG*33.1475 (Cyrenaica, i/ii A.D.); cf. δεκαεπτὰ s.v. δέκα.

δεχέτης, v. δεκέτης.

δεχήμερος, ον, *for ten days, lasting ten days*, θυσία Pl.*Ep*.349d; ἐκεχειρία δ. truce *terminable at ten days' notice* (or, *renewable every ten days*), Th.5.26; ἀνοχαί Plb.20.9.5; σπονδαὶ Th.6.7, 10; written δεκ- *BGU*812i11 (ii/iii A.D.).

II. δεχήμερον, τό, *a space of ten days*, Poll.1.63.

δέχνῠμαι, poet. for δέχομαι, Orph.*A*.564, Parth.*Fr*.4, *AP*9.553, Epic.in *Arch.Pap*.7.5, *IG*3.1347, Coluth.159, Q.S.12.585: in late Prose, Hld.3.2.

δεχοκτώ, *eighteen*, *IG*14.1648.

δέχομαι, Ion., Aeol., Cret. **δέκομαι,** also Dor. *SEG*30.1123 (Sicily, iii B.C.); Arc., *SEG*37.340.10 (Mantinea, iv B.C.) Hdt.9.91, Sapph.1.22, Pi.*O*.2.69, aor. ἐδεκόμην Hdt.3.135: fut. δέξομαι, Ep. also δεδέξομαι Il.5.238, also in *AP*5.8 (Rufin), Aristid.*Or*.28(49).24; δεξοῦμαι *SIG*360.29 (Chersonesus); δεχθήσομαι (in pass. sense) LXXLe.22.25: aor. ἐδεξάμην Il.18.238, etc., δεξάμην Pi.*P*.4.70; also ἐδέχθην (ὑπ-) E.*Heracl*.757 (lyr., δεχθείς in pass. sense), J.*AJ*18.6.4, (εἰσ-) D.40.14 (Pass.): pf. δέδεγμαι Il.4.107, Pi.*P*.1.100, etc.; imper. δέδεξο Il.5.228, pl. δέδεχθε *h.Ap*.538; Ion.3 pl. ἀπο-δεδέχαται Hdt.2.43, al.:— Hom. also has Ep. impf. ἐδέγμην Od.9.513, 3 sg. δέκτο Il.15.88, al., later ἔδεκτο Pi.*O*.2.54, Simon.184; imper. δέξο, *h.Merc*.312, Orph.*H*.18.3, Il.19.10, pl. δέχθε A.R.4.1554; inf. δέχθαι, Il.1.23, E.*Rh*.525; part. δέγμενος Il.18.524 (also δέχμενος Hsch.); also a 3 pl. pres. δέχαται Il.12.147; cf. προτίδεγμαι, and v. δεδοκημένος:—

I. of things as the obejct, *take, accept, receive*, etc., ἄποινα 1.20, etc.; μισθὸν τῆς φυλακῆς Pl.*R*.416e; φόρον Th.1.96; δ. τι χείρεσσι Od.19.355; τὸ διδόμενον παρά τινος Pl.*Grg*.499c; τι ἐν παρακαταθήκῃ παρά τινος Plb.33.6.2, etc.; δ. τί τινι *receive* something *at the hand of* another, δέξατό οἱ σκῆπτρον πατρώϊον Il.2.186, cf. *IG*12(3).1075 (Melos, vi B.C.), etc.; *accept* as legal tender, *SEG*26.72 (Athens, 375/4 B.C.) ὀδελός *GDI*3011 (Gortyn); τι παρά τινος Il.24.429; τι ἔκ τινος S.*OT*1107 (lyr.); τί τινος Il.1.596, 24.305, S.*OT*1163; also δ. τί τινος *receie in exchange for* .., χρυσὸν φίλου ἀνδρὸς ἐδέξατο Od.11.327; *choose*, τι δ. πρό τινος Pl.*Lg*.729d; μᾶλλον δ. τι ἀντί τινος Id.*Grg*.475d: c. inf., *prefer*, δεξαίμην ἂν πάσας τὰς ἀσπίδας ἐρριφέναι ἢ .. Lys.10.21, cf. Pl.*Phlb*.63b; δ. μᾶλλον .. X.*HG*5.1.14, *Smp*.4.12; οὐδεὶς ἂν δέξαιτο φεύγειν Th.1.143; Ὀρφεῖ συγγενέσθαι ἐπὶ πόσῳ ἄν τις δέξαιτ' ἂν ὑμῶν*;* Pl.*Ap*.41a; οὐκ ἂν δεξαίμην τι ἔχειν And.1.5.

b. *catch*, as in a vessel, ὀπόν .. κάδοις δ. S.*Fr*.534.3.

2. of mental reception, *take, accept* without complaint, χαλεπόν περ ἐόντα δεχώμεθα μῦθον Od.20.271; κῆρα δ' ἐγὼ τότε δέξομαι Il.18.115.

b. *accept* graciously, τοῦτο δ' ἐγὼ πρόφρων δ. 23.647; of the gods, ἀλλ' ὅ γε δέκτο μὲν ἱρά 2.420; προσφιλῶς γέρα δ., of one dead, S.*El*.443; τὰ σφάγια δ. Ar.*Lys*.204, cf. Pi.*P*.5.86; τὸ χρησθέν, τὸν οἰωνὸν δ., *accept, hail* the oracle, the omen, Hdt.1.63, 9.91; δέχου τὸν ἄνδρα καὶ τὸν ὄρνιν Ar.*Pl*.63; δ. τὰ ἀγαθά *IG*2.410, al.; ἐδεξάμην τὸ ῥηθέν S.*El*.668: abs., δεχομένοις λέγεις θανεῖν σε A.*Ag*.1653, cf. X.*An*.1.8.17; *accept, approve*, τὸν λόγον, ξυμμαχίαν, Hdt.9.5, Th.1.37; τοὺς λόγους ib. 95; διδόναι καὶ δέχεσθαι τὰ δίκαια ib. 37, cf. *h.Merc*.312; δέχεσθαι ὅρκον, v. ὅρκος; *accept* a confession, and so *forgive*, ἀδικίαν LXXGe.50.17.

c. simply, *give ear to, hear*, ὠσὶν ἠχήν E.*Ba*.1086; δ. ὀμφάν Id.*Med*.175 (lyr.); τὰ παραγγελλόμενα ὀξέως δ. Th.2.11, 89.

d. *take* or *regard* as so and so, μηδὲ σομφορὰν δέχου τὸν ἄνδρα S.*Aj*.68; *understand* in a certain sense, ὅπῃ βούλει δέξασθαι ταύτῃ δέχου Pl.*Ep*.315c: c. inf., κῶλά με δέξαι νυνὶ λέγειν D.H.*Comp*.22, cf. Str.1.3.13, etc.

e. *cap* verses, σκόλια δ. Ar.*V*.1222.

3. *take upon oneself*, τὴν δαπάνην Plb.31.28.5: c. inf., *undertake*, *SIG*245.34.

II. of persons as the object, *welcome*, κόλπῳ Il.6.483; ἀγαθῷ νόῳ Hdt.1.60; ἐν μεγάροισι, ἐν δόμοισιν, Il.18.331, Od.17.110; δόμοις δ. τινά S.*OT*818; στέγαις, πυρὶ δ. τινά, E.*Or*.47; δ. χώρᾳ Id.*Med*.713; τῇ πόλει δ. *to admit* into the city, Th.4.103; ἀγορᾶ, ἄστει δ., Id.6.44; ἔσω ibid.; εἰς τὸ τεῖχος X.*An*.5.5.6; δ. τινὰ ξύμμαχον *accept* or *admit* as an ally, Th.1.43, etc.; *accept as security*, *PGrenf*.1.33.4, etc.: metaph. of places, τόποι τοὺς κατοικιζομένους ἵλεῳ δεχόμενοι Pl.*Lg*.747e; *entertain*, δείπνοις Anaxandr.41.2 (anap.); δωρήμασιν S.*OC*4, *receive* sexually, πρὸς ἔργον ἀφροδίσιον ἐλοθόντ' ἑταῖρον ἀντινῶν 'δδέξατο Semon.7.49 W.

2. *receive as an enemy, await the attack of*, ἐπιόντα δ. δουπί Il.5.238, cf. 15.745; of a hunter *waiting for* game, 4.107; of a wild boar *waiting for* the hunters, 12.147; of troops, εἰς χεῖρας δ. X.*An*.4.3.31; τοὺς Λακεδαιμονίους δ. Hdt.3.54, cf. 8.28, Th.4.43; ἐπιόντας δ. Id.7.77; δ. τὴν πρώτην ἔφοδον Id.4.126; ἐδέξατο πόλις πόνον E.*Supp*.393.

3. *expect, wait*, c. acc. et fut. inf., ἀλλ' αἰεί τινα φῶτα .. ἐδέγμην ἐνθάδ' ἐλεύσεσθαι Od.9.513, cf. 12.230; also δέγμενος Αἰακίδην, ὁπότε λήξειεν Il.9.191; δεδεγμένος εἰσόκεν ἔλθῃς 10.62.—In these two last senses, Hom. always uses fut. δεδέξομαι, pf. δέδεγμαι, and δεδεγμένος, cf. δεδεγμένος ὁππόθ' ἵκοιτο Theoc.25.228; δέγμενος is used in sense 3 only, exc. in *h.Cer*.29, *Merc*.477: inf. δειδέχθαι as imper., *expect*, c. gen., βορέω Arat.795, cf. 907, 928.

III. rarely with a thing as the subejct, *occupy, engage* one, τίς ἀρχὰ δέξατο ναυτιλίας [αὐτούς]*;* Pi.*P*.4.70.

2. *receive, hold*, τὴν τροφήν Arist.*HA*531[a]23, al.; οἰκίαι ἱκαναὶ δέξασθαι ὑμᾶς *SIG*344.10.

3. *admit of*, ψεῦδος οὐδὲν δ. ἁ τῶ ἀριθμῶ φύσις Philol.11; τὸ μᾶλλον Arist.*Top*.146[a]3, cf. D.H.*Isoc*.2.

4. Geom., *contain, circumscribe*, γωνίας ἴσας Euc.3 *Def*.11; πεντάγωνον Papp.422.34.

IV. intr., *succeed, come next*, ὥς μοι δέχεται κακὸν ἐκ κακοῦ αἰεί Il.19.290; ἄλλος γ' ἐξ ἄλλου δέχεται χαλεπώτερος ἆθλος Hes.*Th*.800; ἄλλος ἐξ ἄλλου δ. Emp.115.12; of places, ἐκ τοῦ στεινοῦ τὸ Ἀρτεμίσιον δέκεται Hdt.7.176. (δέκομαι is prob. the original form, cf. Slav. *desiti, dositi* 'find'.), Myc. aor. med. *(o-)de-ka-sa-to*, also *de-ko-to*, cf. δέκτο

δέψα, ἡ, *skin, hide*, Suid.

δέψω, aor. ἐδέψησα, *work* or *knead* a thing *till it is soft*, κηρὸν δεψήσας μελιηδέα Od.12.48; δέψει χερσὶ [τὸ δέρμα] Hdt.4.64.

δέω (A), imper. 3 pl. δεόντων Od.12.54 codd. (v. δίδημι): fut. δήσω; aor. ἔδησα, Ep. δῆσα Il.21.30: pf. δέδεκα D.24.207, v.l. δεδηκότας in Aeschin.2.134: plpf. ἐδεδήκει And.4.17 (prob.), intr. pf. δέδηα, *to be bound*, Nic.*Al*.436:—Med., Ep. impf. δέοντο Il.18.553: aor. ἐδησάμην 24.340, al.; Ep.3 sg. δησάσκετο ib. 15:—Pass., fut. δεθήσομαι D.24.126, 131, etc., δεδήσομαι Pl.*R*.361e,

X.*Cyr*.4.3.18; δεδέσομαι f.l. in Aristid.*Or*.41(4).7: aor. ἐδέθην D.24.132, etc.: pf. δέδεμαι (v. infr.): plpf. ἐδεδέμην And.1.48; Ep. δέδετο Il.5.387; Ion. 3 pl. ἐδεδέατο Hdt.1.66, etc.—In this Verb, though a disyll., εο and εω are occas. contr. τὸ δοῦν, τῷ δοῦντι, Pl.*Cra*.419b, 421c; δοῦσα Din.*Fr*.89.15, v. καταδέω:—*bind, tie, fetter*, δεσμῷ τινα δῆσαι Il.10.443, etc.; ἐνὶ δεσμῷ 5.386, etc.; ἐν πέδαις (v.l. ἐς πέδας) Hdt.5.77; δῆσε δ' ὀπίσσω χεῖρας .. ἱμᾶσιν Il.21.30; δ. τινὰ χεῖράς τε πόδας τε Od.12.50; δ. ἔκ τινος *to bind* from (i.e. to) a thing, ἐξ ἐπιδιφριάδος ἱ ἄσι δέδεντο Il.10.475, cf. Hdt.4.72; δῆσαί τινα ξύλῳ or ἐν ξύλῳ (cf. ξύλον ɪɪ. 2); ἐν κλίμακι Ar.*Ra*.619; δ. κύνα κλοιῷ *tie* a clog to a dog, LexSolonisap.Plu.*Sol*.24, cf. E.*Cyc*.234; δ. τινὰ πρὸς φάραγγι A.*Pr*.15; πρὸς κίονα, κίονι, S.*Aj*.108, 240 (lyr.); δεδεμένοι πρὸς ἀλλήλους Th.4.47; δεδέσθαι ἐν τῇ ποδοκάκκῃ LexSolonisap.D.24.105.

2. alone, *bind, keep in bonds*, πῶς ἂν ἐγώ σε δέοιμι; says Hephaistos, pointing to the nets in which he had caught Ares, Od.8.352; αὐτὸς δ' ἔδησε πατέρα A.*Eu*.641; δήσαντες ἔχειν τινάς Th.1.30; δησάντων αὐτὸν οἱ ἕνδεκα Lexap.D.24.105, etc.

3. metaph., *bind, enchain*, γλῶσσα δέ οἱ δέδεται Thgn.178; κέρδει καὶ σοφία δέδεται Pi.*P*.3.54; ψυχὰ δ. λύπῃ E.*Hipp*.160 (lyr.); later, *bind by spells*, τὸ στόμα *AP*11.138 (Lucill.), cf. *Tab.Defix*.96, 108.

4. c. gen., *hinder from* a thing, ἔδησε κελεύθου Od.4.380, 469.

5. Medic., *harden, brace up*, Hp.*Off*.17, etc.

II. Med., *bind, tie, put on oneself*, ποσσὶ δ' ὑπὸ λιπαροῖσιν ἐδήσατο καλὰ πέδιλα *tied* them on *his* feet, Il.2.44, etc.:—Pass., περὶ δὲ κνήμῃσι βοείας κνημῖδας .. δέδετο he *had* greaves *bound* round his legs, Od.24.228. (cf. Skt. *ditás* 'bound', *dā́ma* 'bond'.), Myc. pf. part. pass. *de-de-me-no*

δέω (B), A.*Pr*.1006, etc.: fut. δεήσω Pl.*R*.395e: aor. ἐδέησα Lys.30.8, Ep. δῆσα only Il.18.100: pf. δεδέηκα Pl.*Plt*.277d:—Med., fut. δεήσομαι Th.1.32, etc., Dor. δεοῦμαι Epich.120; later -θήσομαι Lxx*Jb*.5.8, Plu.2.213c, etc.: aor. ἐδεήθην Hdt.4.84, Ar.*Pl*.986, etc.: pf. δεδέημαι X.*An*.7.7.14, Is.8.22 (the forms δεήσω, etc., compared with the Ep. ἐδεύησα, δεύομαι, point to √δεϝ), cf. δεύω (B) ɪ:— *lack, miss, stand in need of*, c. gen., ἐμεῖο δὲ δῆσε .. ἀλκτῆρα γενέσθαι Il. l.c. (elsewh. Hom. uses δεύω, q.v.); παραδείγματος τὸ παράδειγμα αὐτὸ δεδέηκεν Pl.*Plt*.277d, cf. X.*Mem*.4.2.10.

2. freq. in Att., πολλοῦ δέω I *want* much, i.e. *am* far *from*, mostly c. inf. pres., πολλοῦ δ. ἀπολογεῖσθαι I *am* far *from* defending myself, Pl.*Ap*.30d; πολλοῦ δεῖς εἰπεῖν Id.*Men*.79b; π. δ. ἀγνοεῖν Id.*Ly*.204e; π. γε δέουσι μαίνεσθαι Id.*Men*.92a; also μικροῦ ἔδεον ἐν χερσὶν εἶναι X.*HG*4.6.11, cf. Men.*Georg*.25; τοσούτου δέω ἱκανὸς εἶναι λέγειν ὥστε .. Lys.17.1; τοσούτου δέουσι μιμεῖσθαι Isoc.14.17 (also τοσοῦτον δέω εἰδέναι Pl.*Men*.71a); παρὰ μικρὸν ἐδέησα ἀποθανεῖν v.l. in Isoc.17.42; simply ἐδέησα κινδύνῳ περιπεσεῖν Alciphr.3.5: abs., πολλοῦ γε δέω I *am* far *from* it, Pl.*Phdr*.228a; τοῦ παντὸς δέω A.*Pr*.1006; παντὸς δεῖ τοιοῦτος εἶναι Pl.*Sph*.221d (impers. πολλοῦ δεῖ, etc., v. δεῖ ɪɪ. 1. b): in part., παλαστῆς δεόντων τεττάρων ποδῶν *IG*1.373.8; μικροῦ δέοντα τέτταρα τάλαντα D.27.35; the part. is freq. used to express numerals compounded with 8 or 9, ἀνδράσιν ἑνὸς δέουσι τριάκοντα *IG*1.374.413; δυοῖν δέοντα τεσσεράκοντα forty *lacking* two, thirty-eight, Hdt.1.14; πεντήκοντα δυοῖν δέοντα ἔτη Th.2.2; ἑνὸς δέον εἰκοστὸν ἔτος the 20th year *save* one, the 19th, Id.8.6; δυοῖν δεούσαις εἴκοσι ναυσίν X.*HG*1.1.5: later, the inf. stands abs., περὶ τὰ ἑνὸς δεῖν πεντήκοντα fifty *save* one, Arist.*Rh*.1390[b]11: part. in gen., τροφαλίδες μιᾶς δεούσης εἴκοσιν Id.*HA*522[a]31; πόλεων δυοῖν δεούσαιν ἑξήκοντα D.L.5.27; ἑξήκοντα ἑνὸς δέοντος ἔτη Plu.*Pomp*.79, w. fut. inf. Pl.*Ap*.37b.

3. part. δέων, δέουσα, as Adj., *fit, proper*, ὁ καιρὸς οὐκ ἔστι χρόνος δέων Arist.*APr*.48[b]36; τοῖς δέουσι χρόνοις *IG*12(3).247.11 (Anaphe); ἡ δέουσα ἑκάστων χρῆσις Hierocl.p.61 A., etc.: esp. freq. in neut., v. δέον.

4. δεῖ impers., v.h.v.

II. Dep. **δέομαι**: contr. δῆσθε Sophr.46, fut. δεήσομαι Pl.*Phlb*.53b: aor. ἀδεήθην: always personal, and used by Hom. only in form δεύομαι (v. δεύω ʙ):

1. abs., *to be in want* or *need, require*, mostly in part., κάρτα δεόμενος Hdt.8.59; οἱ δεόμενοι the *needy*, opp. οἱ κεκτημένοι τὰς οὐσίας, Isoc.6.67.

b. *stand in need of, want*, c. gen., Hdt.1.36, etc.; τὰ σὰ δεῖται κολαστοῦ .. ἔπη S.*OT*1148; ῥώμης τινὸς δ. ib. 1293; οὐδὲν δεῖσθαι τροφῆς *have* no *need of* .., Th.8.43; ἤν τι δέωνται βασιλέως if *they have* any *need* of him, ib. 37: c. inf., τοῦτο ἔτι δέομαι μαθεῖν Pl.*R*.392d, cf. *Euthd*.275d, etc.; τὰ πράττεσθαι δεόμενα *things needing* to be done, X.*Cyr*.2.3.3; τὰ δεόμενα *necessaries*, *IG*2.573.4; ἐπισκευάσαι τὰ δεόμενα parts *needing* repair, ib. 2[2].1176.15; τὸ δεόμενον *the point threatened*, Plb.15.15.7; δεῖται impers., v. δεῖ, w. acc. and inf., εἰ μὲν γὰρ μηδὲν δέονται χρηστοὺς αὐτοὺς εἶναι Isoc.11.43.

2. *beg* a thing *from* a person, c. dupl. gen. rei et pers., τῶν ἐδέετο σφέων Hdt.3.157, cf. Th.1.32, etc.; μή μου δεηθῇς. ΘΗ. πράγματος ποίου; S.*OC*1170: freq. with neut. Pron. in acc., τοῦτο ὑμῶν δέομαι Pl.*Ap*.17c, cf. *Smp*.173e, etc.: c. acc. cogn., δέημα, or oftener δέησιν, δεῖσθαίτινος, Ar.*Ach*.1059, Aeschin.2.43, etc.: also c. acc. rei only, ξύμφορα δ. Th.1.32; δυνατά τινος Pl.*Prt*.335e; δίκαια καὶ μέτρια ὑμῶν D.38.2; διαπράξωμαι ἃ δέομαι X.*An*.2.3.29: with gen. pers. only, δεηθεὶς ὑμῶν *having begged a favour* of you, D.21.108: c. gen. pers. et inf., ἐδέετο τοῦ δήμου φυλακῆς πρὸς αὐτοῦ κυρῆσαι Hdt.1.59, cf. Pl.*Prt*.336a, etc.; δ. τινὸς ὥστε .. Th.1.119; ὅπως .. Plu.*Ant*.84: rarely c. acc. pers., ἐδέοντο Βοιωτοὺς ὅπως παραδώσουσι Th.5.36: parenthetic, δέομαι *I pray*, Lxx*Ge*.44.18.

δέω (C), = δήω (ᴀ), Alc.102.

δή, prop. a temporal Particle (cf. ἤδη), *at this* or *that point*: hence, *now, then, already*, or *at length*:

I. in Ep. (rarely Lyr.) sts. at the beginning of a sentence or clause, Τεῦκρε πέπον, δὴ νῶϊν ἀπέκτατο πιστὸς ἑταῖρος Il.15.437; δὴ πάμπαν ἀποίχεαι ἀνδρὸς ἑῆος 19.342; δὴ γὰρ μέγα νεῖκος ὄρωρεν 13.122; δὴ τότε, δή ῥα τότε, 1.476, 13.719, al., cf. Pi.*O*.3.25, A.*Th*.214 (lyr.), also δὴ τότε δή, Opp.*C*.2.271, Q.S.10.224, Orph.*A*.1270, Nonn.*D*.22.299: but usu. second (or nearly so), freq. with Numerals and temporal Particles, ὀκτὼ δὴ προέηκα .. ὀϊστούς Il.8.297; ἐννέα δὴ βεβάασι .. ἐνιαυτοί *full* nine years, 2.134; ἕκτον δὲ δὴ τόδ' ἦμαρ this is *just* the sixth day, E.*Or*.39, cf. Il.24.107, etc.: also after Advbs. of Time, πολλάκι δή many a time *and oft*, often *ere now*, 19.85; ὀψὲ δὲ δή 7.94; τρὶς δή Pi.*P*.9.91; πάλαι δή, Lat. *jamdudum*, S.*Ph*.806; νῦν δή *just* now, Ar.*Av*.923 (freq. written νυνδή, Pl.*Tht*.145b, etc.); νῦν τε καὶ ἄλλοτε δή ib. 187d; now *at length*, Id.*R*.353a, etc.; τότε δή at that *very* time, Th.1.49, etc.; αὐτίκα δὴ μάλα this *very* instant, Pl.*R*.338b, etc.; ὕστερον δή *yet* later, Th.2.17: freq. with temporal Conjunctions, ἐπεὶ δή (written ἐπειδή, q.v.), etc.

II. without temporal significance, as a Particle of emphasis, *in fact, of course, certainly*, ναὶ δή, ἦ δή, Il.1.286, 518, etc.; οὐ δή *surely* not, S.*Ph*.246, cf. E.*Or*.1069, etc.; δῆλα δή, v. δῆλος; with Verbs, δὴ γὰρ ἴδον ὀφθαλμοῖσι Il.15.488; νῦν δὲ ὁρᾶτε δή X.*Cyr*.3.2.12; καὶ ἴστε δὴ οἷος .. Pl.*Ap*.21 a: less freq. with Substs., σοφιστὴν δή τοι ὀνομάζουσι τὸν ἄνδρα εἶναι they call the man a sophist *as you know*, Id.*Prt*.311e: with Conjunctions, ἵνα δή, ὡς δή, Il.23.207, 5.24, etc.; ὅπως δή Th.5.85; γὰρ δή for *manifestly*, A.*Ch*.874, 891, Pl.*Tht*.156c; οὐ γὰρ δή S.*OC*265: hence with a part. representing Conjunction and Verb, ἅτε δὴ ἐόντες since they *evidently* are, Hdt.8.90; but ὡς φόνον νίζουσα δή *as though* she were .., E.*IT*1338, cf. Hdt.1.66, X.*Cyr*.5.4.4, etc.; and so, ironically, ὡς δή Il.1.110, Ar.*V*.1315, *Eq*.693,

Pl.*Prt*.342c, al.; freq. with σύ, ὡς δὴ σύ μοι τύραννος Ἀργείων ἔσῃ A.*Ag*.1633, cf. S.*OC*809, E.*Andr*.235, etc.; also ἵνα δή .. Pl.*R*.420e, *Men*.86d; ὅτι δή .. Id.*Phdr*.268d; also εἰσήγαγε τὰς ἑταιρίδας δή the *pretended* courtesans, X.*HG*5.4.6, cf. E.*Ion*1181, Th.4.67, 6.80.

2. freq. placed immediately after Pronouns, ἐμὲ δή me *of all persons*, Hdt.3.155; σὺ δή you *of all persons*, Id.1.115, S.*Aj*.1226; οὗτος δή this *and no other*, Hdt.1.43; ὑμεῖς δὲ κεῖνοι δὴ οἵ .. S.*Tr*.1091; οὗτος δὴ ὁ Σωκράτης, ironically, Pl.*Tht*.166a; τὸ λεγόμενον δὴ τοῦτο as the *well-known* saying goes, Id.*Grg*.514e, cf. E.*Hipp*.962; δή τις some one *you know of*, Pl.*Phd*.108c, al.: with possess. Pronouns, τὸ σὸν δὴ τοῦτο Pl.*Smp*.221b, cf. *Grg*.508d, etc.: with relatives, ὃς δὴ νῦν κρατέει Il.21.315; τὰ δὴ καὶ ἐγένετο Hdt.1.22; οἷος δὴ σύ *just* such as thou, Il.24.376, cf. Od.1.32, S.*Aj*.995, etc.; ὅσα δή Ar.*Ach*.1, etc.: with Adjs., οἵη δή, μοῦνος δή, Od.12.69, Hdt.1.25; ἐν πολλῇ δὴ ἀπορίᾳ ἦσαν X.*An*.3.1.2: freq. with Superlatives, μάχη ἐγένετο πλείστου δὴ χρόνου μεγίστη δὴ τῶν Ἑλληνικῶν Th.5.74; ἁπάντων δὴ ἄλγιστον S.*Aj*.992, etc.

III. to mark a transition, with or without inference, *so, then*, νίκη μὲν δὴ φαίνετ᾽ .. Il.3.457; τὴν μὲν δὴ τυραννίδα οὕτω ἔσχον Hdt.1.14; τοῦτο δὴ τὸ ἄγος οἱ Λακεδαιμόνιοι ἐκέλευον ἐλαύνειν Th.1.127.

IV. with Indef. Particles, v. δήποθεν, δήποτε, δήπω, δήπουθεν: with interrogatives, τοῦ δὴ ἕνεκα; Pl.*Grg*.457e; τίδὲδή ..; Id.*Phd*.58c (simply τί δή; what *then? R*.357d); πότερα δή; S.*Ph*.1235 (and with Advbs., ποῖ δὴ καὶ πόθεν; Pl.*Phdr*.init.; ποῦ δή; πῇ δή; ib. 228e, Il.2.339, etc.): with Indef. Pronouns, δή strengthens the indef. notion, ἄλλοισιν δὴ ταῦτ᾽ ἐπιτέλλεο others *be they who they may*, Il.1.295; μηδεὶς δή no one *at all*, Pl.*Tht*.170e; δή τις some one *or other*, Id.*R*.498a (pl.), etc. (rarely τις δή E.*IT*946); the neut. δή τι is common, ἦ ἄρα δή τι ἐΐσκομεν ἔξιον εἶναι; in any way, *whatever it be*, Il.13.446; τὸ ἱππικόν, τῷ δή τι καὶ ἐπεῖχε ἐλλάμψεσθαι Hdt.1.80; οὕτω δή τι Id.3.108, etc.; θεῶν ὅτεῳ δή *whosoever it be*, Id.1.86; ἐπὶ μισθῷ ὅσῳ δή, Lat. *quantocumque*, ib. 160, etc.; οἵα δή γε .. E.*Heracl*.632, cf. *Supp*.162; but θαυμαστὰ δὴ ὅσα Pl.*Smp*.220b; ὡς δή Il.5.24, etc.; so almost, = ἤδη, ἀναπέτομαι δὴ πρὸς Ὄλυμπον Anacr.24; καὶ δὴ φίλον τις ἔκταν᾽ ἀγνοίας ὕπο A.*Supp*.499; ἤκουσα δή S.*Ant*.823; πάθη μὲν οὖν δὴ πόλλ᾽ ἔγωγ᾽ ἐκλαυσάμην Id.*Tr*.153; οἶσθα μὲν δή ib. 627; so καὶ δή *already, in fact*, freq. not at the beginning of the sentence, κεῖται καὶ δὴ πάνθ᾽ ἅπερ εἶπας Ar.*Ec*.514, cf.*Nu*.906, Theoc.5.83; but καὶ δή σφε λείπω A.*Supp*.507.

2. to continue a narrative, freq. after μέν, *then, so*, τότε μὲν δὴ .. ἡσυχίην εἶχε Hdt.1.11; Σόλων μὲν δὴ ἔνεμε ib. 32; τὸν μὲν δὴ πέμπει ib. 116; alone, εἷς δὴ τούτων .. *so* one of these .., ib. 114, etc.: freq. in summing up, τοιαῦτα μὲν δὴ ταῦτα, Lat. *haec hactenus*, A.*Pr*.500, cf. Hdt.1.14, Th.2.4; τούτων δὴ ἕνεκα X.*Cyr*.3.2.28, etc.; in summing up numbers, γίγνονται δὴ οὗτοι χίλιοι these *then* amount to 1,000, ib. 1.5.5; in resuming after a parenthesis, Ἀνδρομάχη, θυγάτηρ μεγαλήτορος Ἠετίωνος .., τοῦ περ δὴ θυγάτηρ Il.6.395; οὗτος δὴ .., ὁ μὲν δή Hdt.1.43.

b. with imper. and subj., μὴ δὴ .. ἐπιέλπεο Il.1.545, cf. 5.684, etc.; χωρῶμεν δὴ πάντες S.*Ph*.1469; ἐννοεῖτε γὰρ δή for do *but* consider, X.*Cyr*.4.3.5; ἄγε δή, φέρε δή, ἴθι δή, σκόπει δή, λέγε δή, Pl.*Sph*.235a, *Phd*.63b, *Sph*.224c, *Phd*.80a, *Prt*.312c.

3. to express what follows *a fortiori*, καὶ μετὰ ὅπλων γε δή *above all* with arms, Th.4.78; μή τί γε δή not to mention, D.2.23; εἰ δὲ δὴ πόλεμος ἥξει Id.1.27.

4. καὶ δή and *what is more*, adding an emphatic statement, Il.1.161, 15.251, Hdt.5.67, Lys.13.4; in Prose, freq. καὶ δὴ καί .., ἐς Αἴγυπτον ἀπίκετο .., καὶ δὴ καὶ ἐς Σάρδις Hdt.1.30, etc.; καὶ δὴ καὶ νῦν τί φῄς; and *now* what do you say? Pl.*Tht*.187c; καὶ δὴ μὲν οὖν παρόντα yes, and *actually* here present, S.*OC*31; esp. in a series, ὑγίεια καὶ ἰσχὺς καὶ κάλλος καὶ πλοῦτος δή and *of course* riches, Pl.*Men*.87e, cf. *Tht*.159c, *R*.367d; εἴτ᾽ .. εἴτ᾽ .. εἴτε δή ib. 493d.

b. καὶ δή is also used in answers, ἦ καὶ παρέστη κἀπὶ τέρμ᾽ ἀφίκετο; Answ. καὶ δὴ ᾽πὶ δισσαῖς ἦν .. πύλαις *yes*, he was *even* so far as .., S.*Aj*.49; βλέψον κάτω. Answ. καὶ δὴ βλέπω *well*, I am looking, Ar.*Av*.175, cf. *Pax*327, *Pl*.227 sq., S.*El*.317 sq., 1436, etc.; πρόσθιγέ νύν μου. Answ. ψαύω καὶ δή S.*OC*173; without καί, ἀποκρίνου περὶ ὧν ἂν ἐρωτῶ. Answ. ἐρώτα δή Pl.*Tht*.157d; ἐρώτα. Answ. ἐρωτῶ δή Id.*Grg*.448b.

c. in assumptions or suppositions, καὶ δὴ δέδεγμαι and *now suppose* I have accepted, A.*Eu*.894, cf. *Ch*.565, E.*Med*.386, *Hel*.1059, not found in S., once in Ar.*V*.1224.

5. δή in apodosi, after εἰ or ἐάν, Il.5.898, Hdt.1.108, Pl.*R*.524e, etc.; after ὅτε, ἡνίκα, *even then*, S.*Ant*.170 sq., *El*.954; after ἐπεί, ἐπειδάν, X.*Cyr*.1.6.14, Pl.*Cra*.435e, etc.; after ὡς, X.*Cyr*.7.2.4; ἐν ᾧ δὲ ταῦτα ἐβουλεύοντο, καὶ δὴ ὁ βασιλεύς .. *already*, Id.*An*.1.10.10.

δῆ· γῆ, καὶ σιωπᾷ, Hsch.

δηαί, = κριθαί (Cret.), *EM*264.13; cf. δητταί.

δηάλωτος, ον, contr. for δηϊάλωτος (q.v.).

δηατάχα· καὶ φθορὰ δένδρων, Hsch.

δηποιλοί· κιθαρῳδοί, Id.

δηγῆρες, = στρουθοί, Id., Suid., *Et.Gud*.

δῆγμα, ατος, τό, *bite, sting*, X.*Mem*.1.3.12, Arist.*HA*604b21, etc.: metaph., δ. λύπης A.*Ag*.791 (lyr.); ἔρωτος S.*Fr*.841; ψυχῆς cj. in Luc.*Prom.Es*2.

2. *tooth* of a fish-hook, Opp.*H*.4.444 (pl.).

II. = σπάραγμα ὀδόντων, Hsch.

δηγμός, ὁ, *bite, sting*, μυίας Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.51.

2. *gnawing pain*, Hp.*Coac*.626, Thphr.*HP*4.4.5, Nic.*Al*.119 (sp. δηχμός); of mental *suffering*, *Stoic*.3.107, Phld.*Mort*.25, 35, *Lib*.p.48 O., Ph.1.212 (pl.); of a speech, δ. προσάγειν Plu.2.69a, cf. *Alc*.4: in pl., *painful operations*, Id.*Per*.15.

δηγοῖ· πληροῖ, Hsch.

δηθά, Ep. Adv. = δήν, *for a long time*, δηθά τε καὶ δολιχόν Il.10.52; δ. μάλα ib. 5.587, Od.1.49, 120, 2.255, al.; οὐ μετὰ δ. not *long* after, A.R.2.651.

δηθαγόρος, ον, *prolix*, Hsch.

δηθαίων, ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *long-lived*, Id.

δηθάκι and **δηθάκις,** Adv. *often*, Nic.*Al*.215, Man.3.22, Opp.*C*.1.27, etc.

δῆθεν (**δῆθε** E.*El*.268, cj. in Eup.7.1 D.), Adv., a strengthd. form of δή, ὡς Ζεὺς ἀνάσσοι δ. A.*Pr*.204; ὡς παῖδα δ. μὴ τέκοις E.*El*.268, cf. *Ion*831; τί δὴ ἀνδρωθέντες δ. ποιήσουσι; Hdt.6.138; ἄρτι δ. *I suppose*, Pl.*Plt*.297c.

2. more freq. ironically, *forsooth*, οἵ μιν ἠθέλησαν ἀπολέσαι δ. .. *as he pretended*, Hdt.1.59; δ. οὐδὲν ἱστορῶν S.*Tr*.382; οὐκ ἐπὶ κωλύμῃ ἀλλὰ γνώμης παραινέσει δ. Th.1.92, cf. 127, 3.111: freq. after ὡς, mostly with a word interposed, φέροντες ὡς ἄγρην δ. Hdt.1.73; ὡς κατασκόπους δ. ἐόντας Id.3.136, cf. 6.39, 8.5; also κέντρον δ. ὡς ἔχων χερί E.*HF*949; εἴσιμεν .. δ. ὡς θανούμενοι Id.*Or*.1119; θεατὴν δ., ὡς οὐκ ὄντ᾽ ἐμόν Id.*Ion*656.

II. *from that time, thenceforth*, *Anacreont*.1.16, Hsch., Luc.*Alex*.39, Ach.Tat.2.1.1, Aen.Tact.11.4, *Cod.Just*.1.3.44.5, etc.

δηθύνω, pres. and impf. only, Ep. subj. δηθύνῃσθα Od.12.121: (δηθά):—*tarry, delay*, Il.6.503, *AP*5.222.6 (Maced.); of disease, *to be prolonged*, Aret.*SD*1.2; δ. οὔασι *to be slow* of hearing, Orph.*L*.467.

δηθυρεῖν· σχολάζειν, διατρίβειν, Hsch.

δηϊάλωτος [ῐᾰ], ον, (δήϊος, ἁλῶναι) *taken by the enemy, captive*, E.*Andr*.105 (lyr.); contr. **δηάλωτος,** A.*Th*.72.

Δηϊάνειρα [ᾰν], ἡ, *destroying her spouse*, the wife of Heracles—her name expressing the legend of his death, S., etc.

δήϊος, η, ον, Ep. for δάϊος (q.v.).

δηϊοτής, ῆτος, ἡ, *battle-strife, the battle*, Il.3.20, etc.; *mortal struggle, death*, Od.12.257; cf. δανοτής.

δηϊοῦσα, = κώνειον, Ps.-Dsc.4.78.

δηϊόω, Ep. opt. δηϊόῳεν Od.4.226, part. δηϊόων Il.17.566; Att.pres. **δῃῶ,** δῃοῦμεν, -οῦτε, X.*Cyr*.3.3.18, Ar.*Lys*.1146, part. δῃῶν Il.17.65: impf. ἐδῄουν Th.1.65, X.*Cyr*.5.4.23, ἐδηΐουν Hdt.8.33, 50 (ἐδήευν v.l. in 5.89); Ep. δῄουν Il.11.71, al., δηϊάασκον (as if from δηϊάω) A.R.2.142: fut. δῃώσω Il.9.243, etc.: aor. ἐδῄωσα Th.1.114, subj. δῃώσῃ, -ωσιν, Il.16.650, 4.416, part. δῃώσας 8.534, al., Ion. δηϊώσας Hdt.6.135: pf. δεδῄωκα Rh.8.193 W. (Sopat.):—Med., fut. δῃώσεσθαι (in pass. sense) A.R.2.117: aor. 1 δῃώσασθαι v.l. in J.*BJ*2.13.2, cf. Q.S.5.567, Opp.*H*.5.350:—Pass., aor. ἐδηϊώθην Hdt.7.133, δῃωθείς Il.4.417: pf., Hsch., part. δεδῃωμένος Luc.*DMort*.10.11.—Hom. has δῃ-, when ι is folld. by a long syll.: A.R. forms impf. ἐδήϊον (as if from δηΐω) 3.1374, δήϊον *AP*6.122.4 (Nic.), cf. δήειν· πολεμεῖν, φονεύειν, Hsch. (δηεῖν cod.), Cyr., δηίων· διακόπτων, Hsch., Cyr.: this is perh. a difft. Verb, and δήϊον, δήων might be read in Hom.:—*cut down, slay*, χαλκῷ δηϊόων Il.17.566, etc.; ἔγχεϊ δηϊόων περὶ Πατρόκλοιο θανόντος *slaying* [men] .., 18.195: abs., δῄουν *were slaying*, 16.771; δηϊόωντο *were being slain*, 13.675; Ἕκτορα δῃώσαντε 22.218; Κικόνων ἔπο δηωθέντες Od.9.66.

2. *rend, tear, cleave*, δῄουν .. βοείας ἀσπίδας *were cleaving* shields, Il.5.452, etc.; of a spear, *cut asunder*, 14.518; of savage beasts, ἔγκατα πάντα λαφύσσει δῃῶν 17.65, cf. 16.158; τὸν πώγωνα δεδῃωμένος *having had* his beard *cut off*, Luc.*DMort*.10.11.

II. after Hom., *waste, revage* a country, Sol.13.21, Hdt.5.89, 7.133, etc.; δ. χώραν Ar.*Lys*.1146, Th.1.81, etc.; ἄστυ δῃώσειν πυρί S.*OC*1319.

δηϊφόβος [ῐ], Dor. **δαϊφ-,** ον, *scaring the foe*, dub. in Alc.28:—in Hom. only pr. n.

δηΐω, v. δηϊόω.

δηκόκτα, ἡ, Lat. *decocta, decoction*, Gal.10.467.17.

δηκτήριος, ον, *biting, torturing*, καρδίας E.*Hec*.235.

δηκτής, ου, ὁ, *biter*, E.*Fr*.555: metaph. as Adj., δ. λόγος Plu.2.55b: with neut. Subst., δήκτᾳ στόματι *APl*.4.266.7.

δηκτικός, ή, όν, *biting, stinging*, φαλάγγια Arist.*HA*622[b]28; τῶν ἰχθύων οἱ δ. Id.*PA*662[a]31; *pungent*, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.121a (Comp.), Diocl.*Fr*.138, Ruf.*Fr*.68.3, Dsc.1.105; φάρμακον Luc.*Nigr*.37, etc.: metaph., of anger, Phld.*Ir*.p.77 W.; -κόν, τό, Ph.1.684; ἀστεῖον καὶ δ. Luc.*Demon*.50. Adv. -κῶς Sch.Ar.*V*.937.

δήκω, = δάκνω, cj. in Hippon49.6.

δηλάβρα, ἡ, fr. Lat., *winnowing-fan*, δ. ἤτοι πτύον *Edict.Diocl*.15.44; cf. πτύον· *ventilabrum, delabrum*, *Gloss*.2.425.47, *delabra: ption* ib. 522.25.

δηλᾰδή (cf. δῆλος II. 4), Adv. *clearly, manifestly*, Epich.149, S.*OT*1501, E.*IA*1366, Timocl.3 D., etc.: ironically, προφάσιος τῆσδε δηλαδή on this pretext *forsooth*, Hdt.4.135: freq. in answers, οὐ πόλλ᾽ ἔνεστι δεινὰ τῷ γήρᾳ κακά;—δηλαδή *yes plainly, of course*, Ar.*V*.441: but better written divisim in such phrases as ἦ δῆλα δὴ ὅτι ..; Pl.*Prt*.309a, etc.; cf. δῆλα δὴ καὶ ταῦτα Id.*Cri*.48b, D.Chr.9.13, *Cod.Just*.1.3.52.15, etc.

δηλαίνουσι· παίζουσι, Hsch.

δηλαϊστός, v.l. for δείλαιος, LXXEz.5.15, cf. Hsch.

δηλάτωρ, ὁ, Lat. *delator, informer*, *BCH*59.152 (Philippi).

δηλαυγῶς· ἄγαν φανερῶς, Hsch.

δηλέομαι (A), Dor. **δᾱλ-** Theoc.15.48: fut. -ήσομαι: aor. ἐδηλησάμην: pf. δεδήλημαι, prob. in act. sense, E.*Hipp*.175 (in pass. sense, Hdt.4.198, 8.100):

I. mostly of persons, *hurt, do a mischief to*, μήπως [ἵππους] δηλήσεαι, by accident, Il.23.428; also on purpose, Ἀχαιοὺς ὑπὲρ ὅρκια δηλήσασθαι 4.67; ἠέ σε .. ἄνδρες ἐδηλήσαντο *did* thee *a mischief*, i.e. *slew* thee, Od.11.401; μή με .. δηλήσεται ὀξέϊ χαλκῷ (Ep. subj.) 22.368; of the sword, ῥινὸν δηλήσατο χαλκός ib. 278; ἄλλον δηλήσομαι, ἄλλον ὀνήσω *h.Merc*.541; δ. τινὰ ἔργμασι λυγροῖς Mimn.7, = Thgn.795: in Ion. Prose, ἵνα μὴ ἔχοιέν σφεας δηλέεσθαι Hdt.6.36, cf. 7.51; πλεῖστόν σφεας ἐδηλέετο ἡ ἐσθής Id.9.63; τοὺς .. ποτῷ δαλήσατο Κίρκα Theoc.9.36.

II. of things, *damage, spoil*, καρπὸν ἐδηλήσαντ᾽ Il.1.156; so in Hdt., γῆν δ. πολλά 4.115; ἅλμην ἐπανθέουσαν, ὥστε καὶ τὰς πυραμίδας δηλέεσθαι Id.2.12: freq. in Hom. in the phrase, ὅρκια δηλήσασθαι *violate* a truce, Il.3.107, al.; of thieves, μή τις .. δηλήσεται (Ep. subj.) *should steal them*, Od.8.444, cf. 13.124.

2. abs., *to do mischief, be hurtful*, ἔνθα κε σὴ βουλὴ δηλήσεται Il.14.102: c. acc. cogn., ἠδ᾽ ὅσα .. ἄνδρες ἐδηλήσαντο all *the mischief* they *did*, Od.10.459. (Ep., Ion., and rarely Dor., Theoc. ll.cc.; cf. δάλλει, πανδάλητος, and perh. ἀδαλές.)

δηλέομαι (B), only in fut. Pass., δηληθήσονται· θεωρηθήσονται, Hsch.

δηληγατεύω, *assign* as tax to be paid, μέτρον ἐλαίου *PLips*.64.3 (iv A.D.), *SEG*32.1554.A49, 56 (Arabia, vi A.D.), Just.*Nov*.130.5 (cf. Lat. *delegatio, delego*)

δηληγατίων, ωνος, ἡ, *delegatio, annual declaration by the state of the amount of taxes to be paid*, *BGU*836.3 (vi A.D.), 974.7 (iv A.D.), cf. Suid.

δηλήεις, εσσα, εν, = δηλήμων, Orph.*A*.923: neut. sg. δηλήειν prob. in Nic.*Al*.42.

δηλημα, ατος, τό, *mischief, bane*, ἔνεμοι χαλεποί, δηλήματα νηῶν Od.12.286; ὁδοιπόρων A.*Fr*.123; βροτοῖσιν *h.Ap*.364, cf. S.*OT*1495; τύχης δηλήμασι *IPE*2.197 (Panticapaeum).

δηλήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *baneful, noxious*, βροτῶν δηλήμονα πάντων Od.18.85, al.; ὄφιες ἀνθρώπων οὐδαμῶς δηλήμονες *doing* men no *hurt*, Hdt.2.74, cf. 3.109: abs., of the gods, σχέτλιοί ἐστε, θεοί, δηλήμονες Il.24.33 (in Od.5.118 nearly all codd. give ζηλήμονες): in late Prose, Jul.*Or*.2.87a.

δηλησις, εως, ἡ, *mischief*, μὴ κλῶπες ἐπὶ δηλήσι φανέωσι Hdt.1.41, cf. 4.112; ἀλεξητήριον τῆς δ. Thphr.*HP*7.13.4; *injury of health*, ἐπὶ δηλήσι Hp.*Jusj*.

δηλητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *a destroyer*, Hom.*Epigr*.14.8.

δηλητήριος, ον, *noxious*, φάρμακα *SIG*37 (Teos, v B.C.), cf. J.*BJ*1.13.10, Gal.*Nat.Fac*.3.7, Hdn.3.5.5.

2. δηλητήριον (sc. φάρμακον), τό, *poison*, M.Ant.6.36.2, Hp.*Ep*.19 (*Hermes*53.69), Plu.2.662c, Hdn.1.17.10, Lib.*Or*.64.33; τὰ ὑγιεινὰ καὶ τὰ νοσερὰ καὶ τὰ δ. Porph.*Abst*.3.8.

δηλητηριώδης, ες, *noxious*, Zos.Alch.201.15, Dav.*Proll*.32.26.

δήλιοι· οἱ ἀδελφὰς γεγαμηκότες, Hsch.; cf. ἀέλιοι.

Δήλιος, Dor. **Δάλιος,** α, ον, also ος, ον E.*Tr*.89:—*Delian*, A.*Eu*.9, etc.: ὁ Δ., name of Apollo, S.*Aj*.704, Th.1.13; τοῖς Δηλίοις καὶ ταῖσι Δηλίαισι, the gods and goddesses *worshipped at Delos*, Ar.*Th*.334:—**Δήλιος,** ὁ, *a Delian*, Hdt.4.33, etc.:—also **Δηλιεύς,** *IG*12(7).50 (Amorgos):—fem. **Δηλιάς,** άδος, ἡ, *Delian woman*, κοῦραι Δ. *h.Ap*.157, cf. E.*HF*687: with neut. Subst., Δηλιάσιν γυάλοις cf. in Id.*IT*1235:—Adj. **Δηλιακός,** ή, όν, χορός Th.3.104; πλοῖον Plu.2.786f.

II. **Δηλιὰς** θεωρία mission *sent to Delos* every fourth year, Philoch.158:—hence **Δηλιασταί,** οἱ, *members of this* θεωρία, Lycurg.*Fr*.80, Herodicusap.Ath.6.234e, Harp., Hsch.

III. Δήλιον, τό, *precinct of Apollo* Δ., Herodicus l.c., *Schwyzer*688 *A* 7 (Chios, v B.C.), etc.

IV. Δήλια (sc. ἱερά), τά, *festival of Apollo at Delos*, Th.3.104, X.*Mem*.4.8.2; also at Tanagra, etc., *SIG*319.16, etc.

V. Δᾶλιος (sc. μήν) ὁ, name of a month, *Inscr.Cos*30.1, 367.55, *Lindos*465 i (ii A.D.), *Tit.Calymn*.88.46, etc., *SEG*25.1110 (Cyprus, Hell.).

Δηλῖτης, καὶ Δηλίτης ὁ εἰς Δῆλον ἐρχόμενος χορός, Καλλίμαχος, St.Byz. (s.v. Δῆλος).

Δηλογενής, Dor. **Δᾱλ-,** ές, *Delos-born*, Simon.26 B, B.3.58, 10.15.

δήλομαι, Dor. for βούλομαι, Theoc.5.27, Ti.Locr.94d, Archyt.ap.Stob.3.1.105, Plu.2.219d, *Tab.Heracl*.1.146, *Chron.Lind*.D.66, *GDI*3585.18 (Calymna): also Elean **δηλόμηρ,** = βουλόμενος, *Michel*1334.5.

δηλονότι, i.e. δῆλόν [ἐστιν] ὅτι (cf. δῆλος II. 3), used adverbially, *clearly, manifestly*, Pl.*Cri*.53a, *Grg*.487d, etc.; once in *NT*, 1Ep.Cor.15.27.

II. freq. epexegetically, *that is to say, namely*, Pl.*Smp*.199a, X.*Cyr*.5.4.6, etc.: in Gramm. the common form for introducing an explanation, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.11, etc.

Δηλόπτης, ου, ὁ, a Thracian divinity associated with Bendis, *IG*2.1324 (Piraeus), *Ath.Mitt*.25.172 (Samos).

Δῆλος, Dor. **Δᾶλος,** ἡ, *Delos*, Od.6.162, Pi.*Fr*.87, etc.: prov., ᾄδεις ὥσπερ εἰς Δ. πλέων, from the careless joviality of the Δηλιασταί (q.v.), Zen.2.37. (Expld. from δῆλος, because of the legend that it became *visible* on a sudden, Arist.*Fr*.488, *EM*264.22; but cf. sq.)

δῆλος (also Dor., Archyt.1, Theoc.11.79, etc., and Aeol., cf. πρόδηλος), η, ον, also ος, ον E.*Med*.1197; Ep. **δέελος**:

I. prop. *visible, conspicuous*, δέελον δ' ἐπὶ σῆμά τ' ἔθηκε Il.10.466, but:

II. commonly, *clear* to the mind, *manifest*, νῦν δ' ἤδη τόδε δ. Od.20.333, etc.

2. δ. εἰμι is freq. used c. part., δ. ἐστιν ἀλγεινῶς φέρων i.e. *it is clear* that he takes it ill, S.*Ph*.1011, cf. *OT*673, 1008, etc.; οἳ ἂν δ. ὦσι μὴ ἐπιτρέψοντες who are *clearly* not going to permit, Th.1.71; with ὡς, δ. ἐστιν ὥς τι δρασείων κακόν S.*Aj*.326; δ. ἔσεσθε ὡς ὀργιζόμενοι Lys.12.90, cf. X.*An*.1.5.9; δ. ὁρᾶσθαι .. ὢν being as was *plainly* to be seen, E.*Or*.350: with ὅτι and a Verb, δ. ἐστιν ὅτι .. ἀκήκοεν Ar.*Pl*.333; δ. ἡ οἰκοδομία ὅτι κατὰ σπουδὴν ἐγένετο Th.1.9; δ. ἔσται ὅτι .. Lys.12.50: sts. the part. or relat. clause must be supplied, καταγελᾷς μου, δ. εἶ (sc. καταγελῶν) Ar.*Av*.1407, cf. Id.*Lys*.919; δῆλοι δέ (sc. οὐ μένοντες) Th.5.10.

3. δῆλον ποιεῖν *show plainly*, τινὶ ὅτ' .. Id.6.34, etc.: c. part., δῆλον ἐποιήσατε .. μηδίσαντες Id.3.64.

4. δῆλον (sc. ἐστί) *it is manifest*, αὐτὸς πρὸς αὑτοῦ· δῆλον S.*Aj*.906; ἀλγεινά, Πρόκνη, δῆλον Id.*Fr*.585; ἐκ πίθω ἀντλεῖς, δῆλον Theoc.10.13; δῆλον δέ, to introduce a proof, folld. by γάρ, Th.1.11, Arist.*Col*.799[a]5, etc.; δῆλον γάρ S.*Fr*.63; δῆλον ὅτι Th.3.38, etc.; τὰ Κύρου δῆλον ὅτι οὕτως ἔχει X.*An*.1.3.9, cf. Cyr.2.4.24, etc., v. δηλονότι: in pl., δῆλα δή, δ. δ. καὶ ταῦτα Pl.*Cri*.48b; ἢ δ. δ. ὅτι ..; Id.*Prt*.309a, etc.: hence as Adv., usu. written δηλαδή (q.v.).

5. Adv. δήλως is rejected by Att., Poll.6.207.

III. δῆλοι, οἱ, *symbols of revelation* of the Urim, LXXNu.27.21 1Ki.28.6, al. (cf. δέατο.)

δηλοφᾰνής, ές, *manifest*, f.l. in Polus ap.Stob.3.9 51 (Comp.).

δηλόω: Arc. aor. inf. δ̣εϝαλῶσαι *SEG*37.340.21 (Mantinea, iv B.C.)—Pass., fut. δηλωθήσομαι Th.1.144; δηλώσομαι in pass. sense, S.*OC*581; δεδηλώσομαι Hp.*Art*.45, Diog.Apoll.4:—*make visible* or *manifest, show, exhibit*, τὸν ἄνδρ' Ἀχαιοῖς δ. S.*Ph*.616; ποῖον ὄμμα πατρὶ δηλώσω; Id.*Aj*.462: with inf. added, ὡς γένος ἄτλητον ἀνθρώποισι δηλώσοιμ' ὁρᾶν Id.*OT*792, etc.:—Pass., *to be* or *become manifest*, Id.*OC*581, etc.

2. *make known, disclose, reveal*, A.*Pers*.519, S.*OT*77, etc.; *prove*, Id.*OC*146, Th.1.3; δηλοῖ ὁ λόγος ὅτι .. Democr.7; αὐτὸ δηλώσει D.19.157; *explain, set forth*, Th.2.62; *signify*, ἐδήλουν οὐδὲν ὅτι ἴσασιν *gave* no *sign* of knowing, Id.4.68: *indicate*, τὰς μεγίστας καὶ ἐλαχίστας Id.1.10, etc. Construct.: mostly δ. τινί τι Antipho 1.30; δ. τι πρός or εἴς τινα, S.*Tr*.369, Th.1.9; δ. περί τινος Lys.10.7; τινὶ περί τι Isoc.11.9: c. acc. et inf., *SIG*888.52 (Scaptopara, iii A.D.): folld. by a relat. clause, δ. ὅτι S.*El*.1106, Hdt.2.149, cf. 1.57, etc.; οἷα φρονῶ S.*El*.334; δ. περί τινος, ὡς .. Th.1.72, 73: c. acc. et part., σκευή τε γάρ δε καὶ τὸ δύστηνον κάρα δηλοῦτον .. ὄνθ' ὃς εἶ S.*OC*555; ὥς σε δηλώσω κακόν [ὄντα] ib. 783, cf. *Ant*.471: c. part. nom., referring to the subject, δηλώσω πατρὶ μὴ ἄσπλαγχνος γεγώς I *will show* my father that I am no dastard, Id.*Aj*.472; δηλοῖς .. τι καλχαίνουσ' ἔπος thou *showest* that thou art pondering .., Id.*Ant*.20; δηλοῖς ὥς τι σημανῶν ib. 242; δηλώσω οὐ παραγενόμενος I *will show* that I was not present, Antipho 2.4.8; δηλώσει μείζων γεγενημένος Th.1.21; also Λιβύη δηλοῖ ἑωυτὴν ἐοῦσα περίρρυτος Hdt.4.42; ἑαυτὸν ἐδήλωσεν ὅστις ἦν D.H.3.48.

II. intr., *to be clear* or *plain*, δηλοῖ ὅτι οὐκ Ὁμήρου τὰ Κύπρια ἔπεά ἐστι Hdt.2.117; δηλοῖ δὲ ταῦτα .. ὅτι οὕτως ἔχει Pl.*Grg*.483d; δηλώσει ἡ ἔχθρα ὅταν πρῶτον .. And.4.12; *to be significant, possess a meaning*, c. dat., Pl.*Cra*.434c.

2. impers. δηλοῖ, = δῆλόν ἐστι, δηλοῖ μοι ὅτι .., Hdt.9.68, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1296[a]20; so perh. δηλώσει Pl.*R*.497c; ἐδήλωσε X.*Mem*.1.2.32, cf. Cyr.7.1.30.

δηλωμα, ατος, τό, *a means of making known*, τινός Pl.*Lg*.792a, Plu.2.78e, etc.: pl., ib. 62d.

δηλωσις, εως, ἡ, *pointing out, explanation*, Th.1.73; αἰσθήσει ἢ δηλώσει Pl.*Min*.314a; ἡ τῶν ὄντων λόγῳ δ. Id.*Plt*.287a; δ. ποιεῖσθαι, = δηλοῦν, Th.4.40.

2. *direction, order*, ἡ τῶν ἀρχόντων δ. Pl.*Lg*.942c.

3. *symbol of revelation* of the Urim, LXXLe.8.8, (LXX) Ex.28.30, 1Es.5.40.

4. *interpretation*, ib.Da.2.27.

δηλωτέον, *one must set forth*, Pl.*Ti*.48e, Ph.1.15.

δηλωτικός, ή, όν, *indicative*, τινός Hp.*Acut*.42, Arist.*Phgn*.808ᵇ30, D.H.*Comp*.16: abs., *notificatory*, *PMonac*.2.15 (vi A.D.). Adv. -κῶς Aen.Tact.14.2.

2. *expressive*, of dancing, Poll.4.96.

3. *visible*, *PMag.Berol*.1.259.

δηλωτός, ή, όν, *able to be shown*, Arist.*Xen*.979ᵃ13.

δῆμα, ατος, τό, = δέμα, Sch.A.R.2.535.

δημᾰγωγέω, *to be a leader of the people*, καλῶς δ. Isoc.2.16; τῇ μὲν ἐξουσίᾳ τυραννῶν, ταῖς δ' εὐεργεσίαις δημαγωγῶν Id.10.37; cf. δημαγωγεῖ· στρατηγεῖ, Hsch.: usu. in bad sense, Ar.*Ra*.423, etc.

2. c. acc. pers., δ. ἄνδρας *curry favour with*, X.*An*.7.6.4, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1305ᵇ26, al.:—Pass., *to be won over, conciliated by popular arts*, J.*AJ*16.2.5.

b. = ψυχαγωγέω, τὸν πόθον, of a work of art, Him.*Ecl*.31.6; τὸ θέατρον, of Homer, Id.*Or*.20.3.

3. c. acc. rei, *introduce* measures *so as to win popularity*, τὰ πρὸς ἡδονὴν τῷ πλήθει D.H.*Dem*.17; βουλὰς δ. LXX1Es.5.70(73).

II. in causal sense, δ. τινά *make* him *popular*, App.*BC*5.53, *Pun*.133.

δημᾰγωγία, ἡ, *control* or *leadership of the people*, Ar.*Eq*.191, Th.8.65, Arist.*Pol*.1305ᵇ23, Ath.28.4, Luc.*Dem.Enc*.19; *demagogic method*, Plb.2.21.8.

δημᾰγωγικός, ή, όν, *fit for* or *like a demagogue*, τὰ -κά *arts of a demagogue*, Ar.*Eq*.217, cf. Plb.15.21.1: generally, *popular*, of a dancer, Poll.4.96. Adv. -κῶς ib. 4.26.

δημᾰγωγός, ὁ, *popular leader*, as Cleon or Pericles, Th.4.21, Isoc.8.126; δ. ἀγαθοί Lys.27.10; ὁ δίκαιος δ. Hyp.*Dem.Fr*.5.

2. more freq. in bad sense, *leader of the mob, demagogue*, X.*HG*2.3.27; ὀχλοκόπος καὶ δ. Plb.3.80.3; λόγοι δημαγωγοῦ, opp. ἔργα τυράννου, And.4.27; ἔστι γὰρ ὁ δ. τοῦ δήμου κόλαξ Arist.*Pol*.1313ᵇ 40, cf. 1292ᵃ20, etc.

δημᾱκίδιον [κῐ], τό, Com. Dim. of *δήμαξ, 'magnificative' of δῆμος, Ar.*Eq*.823; cf. δημίδιον.

δημάρᾱτος [μᾰ], ον, (ἀράομαι) *prayed for by the people*: hence as pr. n. of a king of Sparta, Hdt.5.75 (in Ion. form -ἀρητος), etc., cf. Eust.1093.57.

Δημαρχεξούσιος, ὁ, name of month (Apr./May) in an Augustan calendar from Cyprus, Madrid MS.in *JÖAI*8.112 (-εξάσιος), *IGRom*.3.930 (Soloi, prob. i A.D.); named Δήμαρχος acc. to *Hemerolog.Flor*., v. *YClS*2.213.

δημαρχέω, *to be* δήμαρχος at Athens, Is.12.11, D.57.26; at Chios, *Schwyzer*687 *A* 3; or *tribune* at Rome, App.*BC*1.2: pf. δεδημάρχηκα Arr.*Epict*.3.14.12.

δημαρχία, ἡ, *the office* or *rank of* δήμαρχος, D.57.63; at Rome, *tribunate*, Plu.*Fab*.9, etc.

II. *office* in general, Ph.*Fr*.33 H. (pl.).

2. = δημοκρατία, Hsch.

III. [θ] εοί· δημαρχία ἡ μέζων, heading of an attic sacrificial calendar, precise significance disputed, *Sokolowski*3.18 (Erchiae, iv B.C.).

δημαρχικός, ή, όν, *tribunician*, δέλτοι Plu.*Cat.Mi*.40; δ. ἐξουσία, = Lat. *tribunicia potestas*, D.H.6.89, *Mon.Anc.Gr*.5.18, D.C.54.28: freq. in Inscrr. and Pap., *IG*3.40, *BGU*74.3, etc.

δημαρχος, ὁ, at Athens, *chief official of a* δῆμος, Ar.*Nu*.37, Lys.*Fr*.184 S., D.50.6. Lex ap.eund.43.58, Arist.*Ath*.21.5; also at Cos, *Inscr.Cos*344, al.; at Chios, *Schwyzer*687 *C* 1.

b. at Naples, one of the *chief magistrates* of the city, Str.5.4.7; at Eretria, *IG*12(9).189.24 (iv B.C.), in Egypt, Hdt.3.6.

2. at Rome, = Lat. *tribunus plebis*, *SIG*601 (Teos, 193 B.C.), *SEG*31.1300 (Lycia, ii A.D.) Plb.6.12.2, D.H.6.89, Plu.*Cor*.7, etc.

II. v. Δημαρχεξούσιος.

δηματρεύεσθαι· ἐπὶ πολὺ ὑπερτίθεσθαι, Hsch., (δημαστ- *La*.; app. corruption of δηθὰ στρεύ-γεσθαι Il.15.512)

δημεῖαι· αἱ τῶν δήμων συστάσεις, Id.

δημεκδῐκέω, *to be a* δημέκδικος, *ACO*3.102.19 (vi A.D.).

δημέκδῐκος, ὁ, = Lat. *defensor civitatis*, *public advocate*, *PMasp*.353ᵛ. *A* 26 (vi A.D.).

δημελέητος, ον, *object of general pity*, Id., Suid.

δημεραστέω, *to be a friend of the people*, Olymp.*in Grg*.p.385 J.

δημεραστής, οῦ, ὁ, *friend of the people*, Pl.*Alc*.1.132a, D.C.47.38:—hence Subst. **-ία,** ἡ, Poll.3.65, and Adj. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *friendly to the people*, Procl.*in Alc*.p.146 C.

δήμευσις, εως, ἡ, *confiscation of property*, θάνατον ἢ φυγὴν ἢ δ. χρημάτων *IG*1.101.7, cf. Pl.*Prt*.325c (pl.), D.17.15; δ. alone, Arist.*Pol*.1298ᵃ6; δημεύσει τῶν ὑπαρχόντων ζημιοῦν D.21.43; τῆς οὐσίης *SIG*167.26 (Mylasa, iv B.C.).

δημεύω, (δῆμος) *seize as public property*, esp. of a citizen's goods, *confiscate*, Th.5.60, And.1:51; πολλὰ δ. διὰ τῶν δικαστηρίων Arist.*Pol*.1320ᵃ5: abs., D.8.69, 71:—Pass., τὰ δημευόμενα Arist.*Ath*.43.4; τῶν ἐκ προνοίας δεδήμευται τὰ ὄντα D.23.45; αἴ τις .. ἒ δικάσ[ζοι] ἒ δικάσζοιτο .. τρε̄́το̄ καὶ δαμευέσσθο̄ ἐνς Ἀθᾱναίαν .. *have his property confiscated for the benefit of Athena*, *IG*4.554.5 (Argos, vi/v B.C.) of persons, ἐδημεύθη τὴν οὐσίαν Philostr.*VS*2.1.2; δημευθήσεσθαι Hdn.2.14.3.

II. generally, *make public*, δεδήμευται κράτος the power *is in the hands of the people*, E.*Cyc*.119:—Pass., also, *to be published*, Pl.*Phlb*.14d, e.

III. δεδημευμένα ὀνόματα *vulgarized, hackneyed* words, Ammon.*in Int*.66.3, τὰ κοινὰ καὶ δεδημευμένα Plu.2.243d.

IV. = ἐνδημεω, and also, = δημαγωγέω, Hsch.

δημεχθηλός, όν, = sq., Hsch.

δημεχθής, ές, (ἔχθος) *hated by the people*, Call.*fr*.486 Pf., *Trag.Adesp*.337a K.-S.

δημηγερσία, ἡ, *sedition, agitation*, *PFlor*.295.5 (vi A.D.); cf. δημοεγερτής.

δημηγορέω, *practise speaking in the assembly*, Ar.*Eq*.956, etc.; πρὸ τοῦ πολιτεύεσθαι καὶ δ. ἐμέ D.18.60; δ. περί τινος Lys.14.45; δ.πρός τινας Pl.*Lg*.817c; ἐν τοῖς ὄχλοις Arist.*Fr*.83: c.acc. cogn., δ. καὶ συνηγορεῖν λόγους D.19.15; δ. λόγον παρά τισι Id.23.110:—Pass., τὰ δεδημηγορημένα *public speeches*, Id.19.9.

II. esp. *make popular speeches, use clap-trap*, ταῦτα δημηγορεῖς Pl.*Grg*.482c: abs., ib. 503b, *Tht*.162d, *R*.350e; τῶν δημηγοριῶν ὧν δ. D.21.202; δ. πρὸς χάριν, πρὸς ἡδονήν, Id.3.3, 4.38, cf. Hermog.*Meth*.1.

δημηγορία, ἡ, *deliberative speaking*, opp. forensic (δικανική), Arist.*Rh*.1354ᵇ28.

2. *speech in the public assembly*, Aeschin.2.243, Jul.*Or*.2.75b (pl.).

3. *position of a public speaker*, Pl.*Ap*.36b (pl.).

II. esp. *popular oratory, clap-trap*, Id.*Tht*.162d.

δημηγορικός, ή, όν, *of, concerned with* or *typical of public (political) speaking*, οὐξ ἵνα δημηγορικοὶ ἢ δικανικοὶ γένοιντο X.*Mem*.1.2.48; προοίμια, title of work by Critias, Hermog.*Id*.2.11; Pl.*Grg*.482e; δ. καὶ δικανικὴ σοφία Id.*R*.365d, etc.; λέξις Arist.*Rh*.1413^{b}4: Comp. or Sup., ib. 1418^{a}1:—ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη), = δημηγορία, Pl.*Sph*.222c; τὰ -κά Arist.*Rh*.1354^{b}28. Adv. -κῶς Poll.4.26.

δημηγορος, ὁ, (ἀγορεύω) *popular orator*, mostly in a bad sense, Pl.*Grg*.520b, *Lg*.908d, etc.; ὅρκος ἑταίρας ταὐτὸ καὶ δημηγόρου Diph.101; but δ. ἀγαθοί, opp. ῥήτορες φαῦλοι, X.*Mem*.2.6.15: as Adj., δημηγόρος, ον, τιμαὶ δ. *a speaker's* honours, E.*Hec*.254; στροφαὶ δημηγόροι *rhetorical* tricks, A.*Supp*.623.

δημηλᾰσία, ἡ, *banishment decreed by the people, exile*, A.*Supp*.6 (anap.).

δημήλᾰτος φυγή, = foreg., ib. 614.

Δημήτηρ, τερος and τρος, ἡ: Dor., Arc., Cypr. Boeot. **Δαμάτηρ**; also **Δημήτρα** Buresch *Aus Lydien*69: acc. Δημήτραν Epigr.ap.Paus.1.37.2: gen. Δαμάτρας *IG*7.2793 (Copae); Aeol. **Δωμάτηρ** Hoffmann *Griechische Dialekte*2.153 (Aegae); Thess. dat. Δαμμάτερι *IG*9(2).1235:—*Demeter*, Il.2.696, al., once in Od., 5.125, *h.Cer*., etc., used in pl. for Demeter and Kore, Δαματέρων Καὶ Διὸς Δαματρίου *Lindos*183 (ii B.C.), Δαμάτερσιν οἶν κνεῦσαν ib. 671 (Camirus, i B.C.)

2. appell., as a name for *bread*, Opp.*H*.3.463; cf. ἀκτή, καρπός. (Variously expld. by Gramm. as, = Γημήτηρ, δημομήτηρ, or from δηαί, = κριθαί, cf.*EM*265.54.)

Δημήτρειοι, οἱ, the *dead*, Plu.2.943b.

Δημητριακός, ή, όν, *of* of *belonging to Demeter*, καρποί D.S.2.36, cf. Corn.*ND*28, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.68; σπέρματα Orib.3.2.5.

II. Δημητριακόν (sc. βιβλίον), τό, work by Demetrius Lacon, Phld.*Sign*.28.

Δημητριάς, άδος, ἡ, fem. Adj.:

I. (sc. φυλή) tribe *named in honour of Demetrius Poliorcetes*, Plu.*Demetr*.10.

II. city founded by him, Plb.3.6.4, etc.:— hence **Δημητριεῖς,** οἱ, its citizens, Id.5.99.3.

III. as Subst., *six-rowed barley*, Hsch.

2. = περιστερεὼν ὕπτιος, Ps.-Dsc.4.60.

Δημητριασταί, οἱ, guild of *worshippers of Demeter* at Ephesus, *BMus.Inscr*.3.595, Ἀρχ.Δελτ.7.200.

Δημητρίειος δραχμή, coin minted by Demetrius Poliorcetes, *Inscr.Magn*.33.20.

Δημήτριος, ον (also Δημήτρειος, v. Δημήτρειοι), *of* or *belonging to Demeter*, βίος A.*Fr*.44.5; καρπὸς Δ. corn, Thphr.*CP*2.4.5; also Δ. σπέρματα, of leguminous plants, Gal.15.454: Δημήτριος (sc. μήν), ὁ, month in Bithynia, *Hemerolog.Flor*.: Boeot. **Δαμάτριος,** *IG*7.296, al., Plu.2.378e.

II. τὸ Δημήτριον *the temple of* D., Str.9.5.14.

III. τὰ Δημήτρια *her festival*, Poll.1.37, etc.; but later, *in honour of Demetrius*, Plu.*Demetr*.12:—also **Δημητρίεια,** τά, *Supp.Epigr*.1.362.8 (Samos, iv B.C.).

Δημητριών, ῶνος, ὁ, name of a month at Cassandrea, *SIG*380;, at Chalcidice, *SEG*37.576.5 (?Polichne, iv B.C.) at Athens, new name given to the month Μουνυχιών, in honour of *Demetrius*, Plu.*Demetr*.12.

δημήτρουλος, ὁ, *hymn in honour of Demeter*, Semus23 J.; cf. οὖλος (D), Καλλίουλος.

δημίδιον [μῐ], τό, Com. Dim. of δῆμος, Ar.*Eq*.726, 1199; cf. δημακίδιον.

δημίζω, *pose as* '*friend of the people*', Ar.*V*.699.

δημιοεργείη, ἡ, = δημιουργία, Procl.*H*.7.20.

δημιοεργός, όν, poet. for δημιουργός (q.v.).

δημιοπληθής, ές, *abounding for public use*, κτήνη δ. cattle *of which the people have large store*, A.*Ag*.129 (lyr.).

δημιοπρᾶτα, τά, *goods seized by public authority, and put up for sale*, δε̄μιόπρατα *IG*1.85.3; Ar.*V*.659, Poll.10.96, Ath.11.476e, Phalar.*Ep*.95; περὶ τῶν δ. πρὸς Εὐθίαν, title of speech by Lys., Ion. -πρητ- *Inscr.Délos*72 (v B.C.)

δημιοπρᾶτης v. δημοπράτης.

δήμιος, Dor. **δάμ-,** ον (α, ον A.*Ch*.57 (lyr.), Hsch.): (δῆμος):—*belonging to the people*, οἶκος Od.20.264; αἰσυμνῆται δ. judges *elected by the people*, 8.259; πρῆξις δ'ἥδ' ἰδίη, οὐ δήμιος not *public*, 3.82; δήμιον ἢ ἴδιον; 4.314, cf. 2.32: epith. of Hestia at Paros, *IG*12(5).238 (v B.C.): neut. pl. as Adv., δήμια πίνειν *at the public cost*, Il.17.250; τὸ δ. *the sovereign people*, A.*Supp*.370, 699 (lyr.), advs. -ίως, -ιωστί, Theognost.*Can*.160, Eust.1899.57.

2. οὐ δᾶμιοι, magistrates at Dreros, *Meiggs-Lewis*2 (Dreros, vii/vi B.C.).

II. ὁ δ. (sc. δοῦλος) *public executioner*, Ar.*Ec*.81, Pl.*R*.439e, Lys.13.56, Aeschin.2.126, etc. (δάμιος μαστίκτωρ in A.*Eu*.160 (lyr.)); ὁ κοινὸς δ. Pl.*Lg*.872b, *OAshm.Shelton*51.

2. *public physician*, πτωχὸς ἦν καὶ δ. Phoenicid.4.13.

3. δημίην Κύπριν· πόρνην Hsch.*La*. (cod. δημίην· πόρνην. Κύπριοι); cf. Δημίασι πύλαις· κοιναῖς, ἐπεὶ προεστήκεσαν ἐν ταῖς πύλαις αἱ πόρναι Hsch. (for other expls. v. Hsch. s.v.).

III. *vulgar, coarse*, δήμια λαβράζουσι Nic.*Al*.160, form δᾶμιος, Myc. *da-mi-jo*

δημιουργεῖον, τό, *work-place*, App.*Pun*.93.

δημιουργέω dial. δᾱμιοϝοργέω, δᾱμιοργέω, Cyren. δᾱμιεργέω (cf. II. infr.), *practise a handicraft*, Pl.*Plt*.288d, etc.; τινί *for* one, Id.*Lg*.846e, *R*.342e: metaph., ἡ δημιουργήσασα φύσις Arist.*PA*645^{a}9.

2. c. acc. rei, *work at, fabricate*, Pl.*Plt*.288e; ἡ φύσις οὐδὲν δ. μάτην Arist.*IA*711^{a}18, cf. *PA*647^{b}5; δ. τὸν υἱὸν εἰς ἀρετήν *to train* him to .., Plu.*Cat.Ma*.20:—pass., *to be wrought* or *fabricated*, Pl.*R*.414d, al.; τὰ δημιουργούμενα *products of arts and crafts*, Arist.*EN*1094^{b} 14.

3. of divine power, *create*, τὸν ὁρατὸν κόσμον Ph.1.4; ὁ δημιουργῶν θεός Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*11.18.6, cf. Dam.*Pr*.304, etc.;—Pass., Procl.*Inst*.207.

II. *hold office of* δημιουργός, ἐπὶ τοδε̄ονὲν δᾱμιοργο̄όντο̄ν *SEG*11.314 (Argos, vi B.C.); κὰ ὄζις τότε δᾱμιοϝοργε̄ Dubois *Dial.arcad*.p.196 (Pheneus, *c*.500 B.C.); ἰν τῶι ὕστερον ϝτ[ε]ι ἢ Νικὴς ἐδαμιόργη *SEG*37.340.23 (Mantinea, iv B.C.); athematic part. δᾱμιεργέντων *SEG*9.11.2, 12.2 (Cyrene, iv B.C.), *CIG*4415^{b} (Iotapata), etc.; of a woman, *Supp.Epigr*.1.393 (Samos, i B.C.); δαμιοργέοντος Μίκκωνος *IG*9(1).330 (Locr.); *to be a civil official*, opp. στρατηγέω, Artem.2.22.

b. c. acc., *administer*, δαμιουργεόντων τὰ ἱερά *IG*9(1).32.44 (Stiris).

δημιουργημα, ατος, τό, *a work of art, piece of workmanship*, Longin.13.4 (pl.), Ath.11.497c, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.202 A.; δ. χειρῶν D.H.*Comp*.1; τὰ δ. Φειδίου Jul.*Or*.2.54a; οὐ τύχης οὐδ' ἀνθρώπων δ., of the universe, Zaleuc.ap.Stob.4.2.19, cf. Dam.*Pr*.175; θεοειδὲς δ. ᾧ λογιζόμεθα Ph.1.207; *creature*, πρὸς ἀπότεξιν εὐτρεπὲς δ. Hierocl.p.7 A.; also of actions, Iamb.*Myst*.1.5, 2.7.

δημιουργία, ἡ, *workmanship, handicraft*, Pl.*R*.401a; τέχναι καὶ δ. ib. 495d; *piece of mechanism*, Arist.*Mu*.400[a]1.

2. *making, creating*, ζῴων Pl.*Ti*.41c, etc.; δ. ἔκ τινος Id.*Plt*.280c; *creative activity*, μεριστὴ δ. Jul.*Or*.5.179b, al.; *the creation*, ἡ φανερὰ δ. ib. 4.144b; ὁ κόσμος ὅδε καὶ ἁπλῶς ἡ δ. Dam.*Pr*.283.

3. *physical function*, Arist.*HA*489[a]13.

4. δ. τῶν τεχνῶν *handling* or *practising* them, Pl.*Smp*.197a.

II. *the office of* δημιουργός, *OGI*578.12 (pl., Tarsus), etc.: generally, *magistracy, office*, Arist.*Pol*.1310[b]22 (pl.), *SEG*30.1518 (Side, iii A.D.).

δημιουργικός, ή, όν, *of a craftsman*, βίος Pl.*Phdr*.248e; ἀρετή Id.*Prt*.322d; τεχνήματα *craftsmen's* works, Id.*Lg*.846d; τιμαί, of cooks, Clidem.2. Adv. -κῶς *in a workmanlike manner*, Ar.*Pax*429.

2. *creative*, θεός Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*11.18; τετρακτύς Hierocl.*in CA*20p.466 M.; αἴτια, δυνάμεις, Iamb.*Myst*.5.26, 10.6; νοῦς Phlp.*in Mete*.12.25; -κόν, τό, opp. πατρικόν (as οὐσιοποιόν to εἰδοποιόν), Procl.*Inst*.157, cf. Dam.*Pr*.184. Adv. -κῶς Syrian.*in Metaph*.82.31.

II. *of* or *for the magistrates*, τὸ δ. *the official class*, Arist.*Pol*.1291[a]34.

δημιουργιον, Dor. **δαμιόργιον** or **-ούργλον,** τό, *office of the* δημιουργοί, *GDI*3502 (Cnidus, also **-εῖον,** τό, ib. 3501).

II. *meeting of the* δ., ἐν ἐννόμῳ δαμιουργίῳ *SIG*830.3 (Delph., 11 A.D.).

δημιουργίς, ίδος, ἡ, (sc. ἀρχή) *office of* δημιουργός, ὑπὲρ τῆ[ς] δ[η]-μιου[ρ]γίδος *MAMA*3.103; see also δαμιοργίς.

δημιουργός, Ep. **δημιοεργός** (also Hdt.7.31 codd.), ὁ, *one who works for the people, skilled workman, handicraftsman* (opp.ἰδιώτης, Pl.*Plt*.298c, *Prt*.327c, Ion.531c), Od.17.383, 19.135; ἐχάλκευσε ξίφος .. Αιδης δ. ἄγριος S.*Aj*.1035; of medical *practitioners*, Hp.*VM*1, Pl.*Smp*.186d; but opp.scientific physicians (ἀρχιτεκτονικοί), Arist.*Pol*.1282[a]3; of sculptors, Pl.*R*.529e, Call.*Dieg*. vii. 30 (*fr.* 196 Pf.); of confectioners and cooks, Hdt.7.31, Antiph.225, Alexandr.Com.3, esp. fem. of the bridal attendant who made wedding cakes, Men.*fr*.451.12 K.-Th., Poll.3.41, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.647; μέλιτος δ., of the bee, Jul.*Or*.8.241a; οἱ δ. *the artisan class* at Athens, Arist.*Ath*.13.2, Plu.*Thes*.25; opp. πολιτικοί, Pl.*Ap*.23e; δαμιουργοί, = πόρναι, Hsch.

2. metaph., *maker*, ἡ μαντικὴ φιλίας θεῶν καὶ ἀνθρώπων δ. Pl.*Smp*.188d; νόμων, πολιτείας, Arist.*Pol*.1273[b]32; λόγων Aeschin.3.215; δ. κακῶν *author* of ill, E.*Fr*.1059.7; πειθοῦς δ. ἡ ῥητορική Pl.*Grg*.453a; ἀρετῆς Id.*R*.500d, Arist.*Pol*.1329[a]21; ἐναργείας Demetr.*Eloc*.215; ὄρθρος δημιοεργός morn *that calls man to work*, *h.Merc*.98.

3. *creator, producer*, νυκτός τε καὶ ἡμέρας Pl.*Ti*.40c; οὐρανοῦ Id.*R*.530a; esp. in later philosophy, *the creator* of the visible world, *Demiurge*, [Philol.]21, Hp.*Ep*.23, Ph.1.632, etc.; ὁ νοῦς ἀπεκύησε ἕτερον νοῦν δ. *Corp.Herm*.1.9; also name for μονάς, *Theol.Ar*.5.24: as Adj., δ. λόγος *creative* reason, Syrian.*in Metaph*.7.27.

II. in many Greek states, title of *a magistrate*, Th.5.47 (Mantinea), *Epist*.Philipp;ap.D.18.157 (Peloponnesus), Plb.23.5.16 (Achaean League), etc.:—Dor. **δαμιωργός,** *IG*12(3).174 (Astypalaea); **δαμιουργός,** ib. 4.679 (Hermione); **δᾱμιοργός,** Locr., *IG*9(1).609.22 (Naupactus, *c*.500 B.C.), 717.15 (Chalium, v B.C.), Arc., *SEG*37.370.20 (Mantinea, iv B.C.); also of women, *IGRom*.3.794, 802 (Pamphylia) ib. 5(1).1390.116 (Andania, i B.C.); **δαμιεργός,** ib. 12(3).168 (Astypalaea):—Ion. **δημιοργός,** ib. 12(7).241 (Amorgos), *Michel*368.1 (Samos).—In Arist.*Pol*.1275[b]29 there is a play upon the double meaning.

δημιώδης, ες, = δημώδης, Phld.*Mus*.p.27 K. (s.v.l.).

δημιῶν· τὸν δῆμον διοικῶν, Hsch.

δημιωστί, v. δήμιος.

δημοαλῆ· περιβόητον, Hsch. (leg. -λαλῆ, cf. δημολάλητος).

δημοβόητος, gloss on δημολάλητος, *notorious*, Hsch.

δημοβορέω, *devour the people*, Eust.1143.46.

δημοβόρος, ον, *devourer of the common stock*, δ. βασιλεύς Il.1.231; of Caligula, Ph.2.561.

δημογέρων, οντος, ὁ, *elder of the people*, Il.11.372: in pl., *nobles, chiefs*, 3.149, E.*Andr*.300 (lyr.), Plot.6.4.15; of the Jewish *elders*, δ. τοῦ ἔθνους Ph.2.94; δ. θεός, = Lat. *deus minorum gentium*, dub.l. in *AP*9.334 (Pers.).

δημολραμμᾰτεύς, έως, ὁ, title of local government official, *Cod.Just*.10.71.4.

δημοδίωκτος [ῐ], gloss on δημόσσοος Hsch.

δημοεγερτής, οῦ, ὁ, *sedition-monger, agitator*, Suet.*Blasph*.83 T.

δημοειδής, ές, *vulgar*, κιβδηλίη Hp.*Art*.78.

δημοθεές· θεωρόν, Hsch., and **-θέσεση** (sic)· ἐθεώρει, Id.

δημόθεν, Adv. *at the public cost*, δημόθεν ἄλφιτα δῶκα Od.19.197.

2. *from among the people*, Call.*fr*.93.15 Pf. A.R.1.7.

II. δ. Εὐπυρίδης an Eupyrian *by deme*, *IG*3.121.

III. *from the town*, *AP*9.316.2 (Leon.Tarent.).

δημοθοινέω, *give a public feast*, *IG*12(7).389 (Amorgos), *Ath.Mitt*.36.159, *SEG*30.340 (Aegina, ii A.D.).

δημοθοινία, ἡ, *public feast*, Arist.*Mu*.400[b]21 (pl.), Luc.*Dem.Enc*.16, *CIG*2880 (Branchidae), Ph.2.55, *OGI*533.9 (Ancyra):—Delph. **δᾱμο-,** *SIG*672.53, sp. δημοθυνία *IStraton*.202.19, 266.23, al.

δημόθροος, οον, contr. **-θρους,** ουν, *uttered by the people*, φήμη, ἀρὰ δ., A.*Ag*.938, 1409; δ. ἀναρχία lawlessness *of popular clamour*, ib. 883.

δημόκαλλίας (-κας cod., but cf. καλλίας, = πίθηκος)· τοὺς περὶ τὰ δημόσια ἀναστρέφοντας, Hsch.

δημόκατᾰρᾱτος ον, *cursed by the people*, Thd.*Pr*.11.26.

δημόκηδής, ὁ, *caring for, friendly to the people* or *to democracy*, Str.14.2.5; = Lat. *Publicola*, D.H.5.19, Plu.*Publ*.10.

δημόκῆρυξ, υκος, ὁ, *public herald*, *MAMA*4.351 (Eumeneia).

δημόκλίναρχος [ῑ], ὁ, *president of a municipal religious association*, *Arch.Pap*.1.417 (Talmis).

δημόκοινος (sc. δοῦλος), ὁ, = δήμιος II, *executioner*, S.*Fr*.780, Antipho 1.20, Isoc.17.15, transf;, ἀνδροφόνων καὶ δημοκοίνων θίασος Ph.2.559.

2. = πόρνος, Hsch.

II. as Adj., δημόκοινος, ον, *vile, common*, of coarse food, Lyc.Trag.2.4.

δημόκολαξ, ακος, ὁ, *mob-flatterer*, D.H.6.60, Luc.*Dem.Enc*.31.

δημόκομπος· στωμύλος Suid. (perh. -κόπος).

δημοκοπέω, *court the mob* Plu.*CG*9, Charito1.5; opp. δημαγωγέω, Plu.2.802d; δ. ἔς τινας App.*Syr*.16; δ. τὸ πλῆθος ἐπί τισι Id.*BC*4.94:—Med., Phld.*Rh*.1.380 S.

δημοκοπημα, ατος, τό, *attempt to gain mob-favour*, App.*BC*1.24.

δημοκοπία, ἡ, *courting the mob*, D.H.6.60, *IG*4.1153 (Epid.); *bribery*, Plu.*Dio*47: pl., Str.14.5.14, Ph.*Fr*.33 H., App.*BC*1.34.

δημοκοπικός, ή, όν, *of* or *suited to a* δημοκόπος, βίος δ. Pl.*Phdr*.248e; τὸ περὶ ἀνθρώπους δ. M.Ant.1.16: Sup., App.*Hisp*.4.

δημοκοπιον, τό, = δημοκοπία, *POxy*.2400.5 (iii A.D.).

δημοκοπίς, ίδος, ἡ, ἦν δὲ καί τι ὑπόδημα, δημοκοπίδες Poll.7.89 (s.v.l.).

δημοκοπος, ὁ, *demagogue*, D.H.5.65, D.S.18.10, Ph.2.520, etc.

δημόκραντος, ον, *ratified by the people*, ἀρὰ δ. A.*Ag*.457 (lyr.).

δημοκρᾰτέομαι, Pass. with fut. Med. -κρατήσομαι Th.8.48, Lys.34.4, D.24.99, but -κρατηθήσομαι v.l. in Th.8.75: pf. δεδημοκράτημαι D.C.52.13:—*have a democratic constitution*, Hdt.6.43, Ar.*Ach*.642, Lys.12.4, etc.; πόλις δημοκρατουμένη Lex ap.And.1.88, cf. Th.5.29.

2. impers., δημοκρατεῖται *democratic principles prevail*, Arist.*Pol*.1265b38.

δημοκρᾰτία (Dor. **δᾱμο-** *SIG*360.14 (Chersonesus)), ἡ, *democracy, popular government*, Hdt.6.43, Antipho 6.45, etc.; ἐν δ. D.18.132; δ. καταλυθείσης And.1.95, cf. Th.6.89, Arist.*Pol*.1279b18, al.

II. personified, Paus.1.3.3; θυσία τῇ Δ. *IG*2.741.67; ἄγαλμα τῆς Δ. *SIG*694.31 (Elaea).

δημοκρᾰτίζω, *to be on the democratic side*, App.*Pun*.70.

δημοκρᾰτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a democracy*, νόμοι Pl.*R*.338e; δημοκρατικόν τι δρᾶν to do a *popular* act, Ar.*Ra*.952; τὸ δίκαιον τὸ δ. Arist.*Pol*.1280a9. Adv. -κῶς D.S.2.32, Str.6.3.4.

II. of persons (δημοτικός is more usu. in this sense), *favouring democracy* or *suited to democracy*, Lys.25.8, Pl.*R*.571a, Arist.*EN*1131a27.

Δημοκρῖτειος ον, *of Democritus of Abdera*, ἡ Δημοκρίτειος φιλοσοφία S.E.*P*.1.213; masc. subst., *follower of Democritus*, Ael.*VH*12.25; pl., Plu.2.1108e.

δημοκώκῡτος (-τυτος cod.)· ἀθρήνητος, ἀνελεήμων, Hsch.

δημολάλητος [ᾰ], ον, *notorious*, Id., *EM*265.19.

δημολευστος, ον, *publicly stoned*, δ. φόνος death *by public stoning*, S.*Ant*.36; of a person, Lyc.331.

δημολογέω, = δημόομαι, μείλιχα δ. *AP*7.440 (Leon.).

δημολογικός, ή, όν, *suited to public speaking*: *popular, superficial*, Pl.*Sph*.268b:—hence **Δημολογοκλέων,** ὁ, a nickname given by the Chorus to Bdelycleon in Ar.*V*.342.

δημόομαι, Dor. **δαμ-,** *sing a popular song* (cf. δάμωμα), γλυκύ τι δαμωσόμεθα Pi.*I*.8(7).9; δημούμενον λέγειν talk *ad captandum*, Pl.*Tht*.161e; also δ. ἱερὰς ἐσθῆτας *display*, Jul.*Ep*.89b (s.v.l.).

II. Pass., *to be made public*, D.C.53.19, *Fr*.57.80.

δημοπίθηκος [ῐ], ὁ, *mob-jackanapes, charlatan*, Ar.*Ra*.1085.

δημοποίητος, ον, *made a citizen*, but not one by birth, Plu.*Sol*.24, Luc.*Scyth*.8, Aristid.1.103 J., Aeschin.*Ep*.12.13.

δημοπρακτος, ον, *resolved by the people*, ψῆφος A.*Supp*.942.

δημοπράτης [ᾱ], ου, ὁ, *auctioneer of public goods*, Poll.9.10, vv.ll. δημιοπράτης, δημοπράτα.

δημόπρᾱτος, ον, *sold as state property*, Ph.2.539; cf. δημιόπρατα.

δημορρῐφής, ές, *hurled by the people*, ἀραί A.*Ag*.1616.

δῆμος, Dor. **δᾶμος** (cf. infr. IV), ὁ, *district, country, land*, Βοιωτοὶ μάλα πίονα δ. ἔχοντες Il.5.710; Λυκίης ἐν πίονι δ. 16.437, cf. Od.13.322, etc.; Ἰθάκης ἐνὶ δ. 1.103; δήμῳ ἔνι Τρώων 13.266; λαοὶ ἀνὰ δῆμον 16.95: metaph., δῆμος ὀνείρων *the land* of dreams, 24.12.

2. the *people, inhabitants* of such a district, πόληΐ τε παντί τε δήμῳ Il.3.50, cf. *h.Cer*.271; Βακτρίων ἔρρει πανώλης δ. A.*Pers*.732.

II. hence (since the common people lived in the country, the chiefs in the city), *the commons, common people*, δήμου ἀνήρ, opp. βασιλεύς, ἔξοχος ἀνήρ, etc., Il.2.198, 188, cf. 11.328, Hes.*Op*.261, Hdt.5.66, Act.Ap.12.22, etc. (rarely of a single person, δῆμον ἐόντα being *a commoner*, Il.12.213); opp. οἱ εὐδαίμονες, Hdt.1.196; opp. οἱ παχέες, Id.5.30; opp. οἱ δυνατοί, Th.5.4; οἱ .. ἐπαναστάντες τοῖς δυνατοῖς καὶ ὄντες δῆμος Id.8.73; = Lat. *plebs*, D.H.6.88, etc.; τοῦ πολλοῦ δ. εἷς *unus de plebe*, Luc.*Sat*.2; τοῦ δ. ὤν Id.*Gall*.22; in an army, *rank and file*, opp. officers, ὁ δ. τῶν στρατιωτῶν X.*Cyr*.6.1.14.

2. metaph., δ. ἰχθύων Antiph.206.7; τυράννων Philostr.*VS*1.15.1; πιθήκων Id.*VA*3.4; ὀρνέων Alciphr.3.30.

III. in a political sense, *the sovereign people, the free citizens*, A.*Th*.199, 1011, etc.; ὁ δ. ὁ Ἀθηναίων *IG*1.10.37, etc.; προ-στάτης τοῦ δήμου Th.6.35, etc.; personified, *IHistriae*19.14 (ii B.C.), ῾ηλίωι καὶ τῶι Δήμωι *ICilicie*83 (ii/i B.C.), εἰς τὸ ἐράριν δήμου ῾Ρωμαίων *Laodicée*p.325, Δήμῳ ῾Ρωμαίων *SEG*30.1253 (Aphrodisias, i A.D.), *IEryth*.32, 33, al., etc. Ar.*Eq*.42, al.; ἱερεὺς τοῦ Δ. καὶ τῶν Χαρίτων *IG*2.1028.

2. *popular government, democracy*, opp. ὀλιγαρχίη, Hdt.3.82; opp. ὁ τύραννοι, And.1.106; πολίτεομα εἶναι ἐν Χίῳ δ. *SIG*283.4 (iv B.C.); δημου καταλυσις X.*HG*2.3.28, Arist.*Ath*.8.4; ταῦτα καταλύει δῆμον, οὐ κωμῳδία Philippid.25.7; δ. κατα-στῆσαι, καταπαύειν, X.*HG*7.3.3, Th.1.107: in pl., *democracies*, Id.3.82, D.20.15; δ. ὁ ἔσχατος Arist.*Pol*.1277b3.

3. *the popular assembly*, λέγειν ἐν τῷ δ. Pl.*R*.565b; ἡ βουλὴ καὶ ὁ δ., formula in Inscrr., as *IG*1.39, etc.; of the *assembly* of Oxyrhynchus, *POxy*.41.19 (iii/ iv A.D.), 1407.19 (iii A.D.).

IV. *township, commune* (= Dor. κώμη acc. to Arist.*Po*.1448a37; but διελόμενοι τὴν μὲν πόλιν κατὰ κώμας, τὴν δὲ χώραν κατὰ δήμους Isoc.7.46, cf. Pl.*Lg*.746d, and v. infr.), in Attica, Hdt.5.69, Arist.*Ath*.21.5, Str.9.1.16, *IG*1.76.9, al.; elsewh., ib. 12(5).594 (Ceos), *PHib*.1.28.13 (iii A.D.), *OGI*49.14. (Ptolemais), etc.:Dor. **δᾶμος,** *Michel*418.34 (Calymna), *IG*12(1).58.23 (Lindos): in indications of origin, Σωφάνης ἐκ δ. Δεκελεῆθεν Hdt.9.73; δήμου Ἁλαιεύς Antiph.211; τῶν δήμων Πιτθεύς Pl.*Euthphr*.2b; τῶν δ. Θορίκιος D.39.30, cf. Arist.*Ath*.21.4; ἐπιγράψαι τοὺς βουλευτὰς πατρό-θεν καὶ τοῦ δ. *IG*2.223 *B* 4: metaph., οἱ τῆς θαλάσσης δ. Philostr.*Gym*.44, transl. Lat. *vicus*, *IEphes*.4101 (ii A.D.)

V. name for a prostitute, Archil.184.

VI. *faction* in the circus, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.15.8 (Syria, iii A.D.).

VII. = κατανάγκη, Ps.-Dsc.4.131. (Perh. cognate with Skt. *dā́ti* 'reap', δαίομαι, δατέομαι.), form δᾶμος, Myc. *da-mo*, prob. *a body of people, community*.

δημός, ὁ, *fat*, βοῦν .. πίονα δημῷ Il.23.750, cf. Hes. Th.538, Ar.*V*.40, etc.; δίπλακι δημῷ (of sacrificial meat) *with fat* above *and fat* below, Il.23.243; of men, κορέει κύνας ἠδ' οἰωνοὺς δημῷ 8.380.

δημοσάριος, ον, app. fr. *δημοσιάριος, *belonging to the state*, τὸ δ̣ημοσάράρι̣ω̣ν *POxy*.3423.12.

Δημοσθένειος, α, ον, *Demosthenic*, Longin.34.2:—also **-ικός,** ή, όν, D.H.*Rh*.11.10, Luc.*Dem.Enc*.15. Adv. -κῶς Aristid.*Rh*.1p.510 S.

Δημοσθενίζω, *imitate Demosthenes*, Plu.*Cic*.24.

δημοσίᾳ, Adv., v. δημόσιος.

δημοσιεύω, Dor. **δᾱμ-,** *make public* or *common, confiscate*, τὰ χρήματα X.*HG*1.7.10.

2. *publish* a book, J.*Vit*.65, Gal.14.62; κοινοῦν καὶ δ. τὴν χρείαν [λόγου] Plu.2.34c:—Pass., τὰ δεδημοσιευμένα *sayings that have become public property*, Arist.*Rh*.1395[a]19.

3. δ. τὴν τοῦ σώματος ὥραν *prostitute* it, D.H.1.84.

4. Pass., *to be manifested, displaved*, -εύεται ἡ θερμότης τινός Steph.*in Hp*.1.186 D.

5. Pass., *to be produced as evidence*, *PLond*.1.77.5 (vi A.D.), etc.

6. *make publicly known, expose*, *Cod.Just*.1.1.3.3, Just.*Edict*.7.2 pr.

II. intr., *to be in the public service*, esp. of physicians *in receipt of a salary from the state*, *IG*1.164.13 (440/25 B.C.) Ar.*Ach*.1030, Pl.*Grg*.514d, *POxy*.40.9 (ii/iii A.D.); οἱ ἰστροὶ οἱ δαμοσιεύοντες ἐν τᾷ πόλει *SIG*943.7 (Cos); δ. δωρεάν *IG*2.483.17: generally, *to be a public man*, opp. ἰδιωτεύω, Pl.*Grg*.515b, *Ap*.32a; φροντίσι δ. *devote oneself* in every thought *to the common good*, Plu.2.823c; but ἐπὶ μισθῷ δ. *to be a* paid *official*, Id.Comp.Arist.*Cat*.6; also of things, ἐν βαλανείῳ δημοσιεύοντι Id.Phoc.4.

2. *appear before the people*, Just.*Nov*.161.1.1.

δημοσιομάστης, v. δαμοσιομάστας.

δημοσιοπρακτος, ον, *engaged in public business*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.150.

δημόσιος, Dor. **δᾱμ-,** α, ον (ος, ον Hp. (v. infr.)), *belonging to the people* or *state*, κτέανα Xenoph.2.8; τὰ δ. Hdt.5.29, Ar.*V*.554; δ. χρήματα Cratin.171; πλοῦτος Th.1.80; χώρα, opp. ἱερά, ἰδία, Arist.*Pol*.1267[b]34; ἡ δ. τράπεζα *IG*2.1013; τὰ ἱερὰ τὰ δ., opp. ἰδιωτικά, *SIG*1015.9 (Halic.), οἱ δ. θεοὶ *Sokolowski*1.79.3 (?Pednelissus, i B.C.); ἀγῶνες, δίκαι, Aeschin.1.2, Arist.*Pol*.1320[a]12; δ. λόγος, = Lat. *fiscus*, *BGU*193.27, *OGI*669.21; δημόσιον εἶναι, γίγνεσθαι, to be, become *state-property*, be *confiscated*, Th.2.13, *IG*2.1100.40 (Hadr.), Pl.*Lg*.742b, etc.; γῆν δ. ποιεῖν Lys.18.14, stamped on vessels, weights, etc., to denote public ownership, *SEG*31.374 (v/iv B.C.), Ἀργεί̣ων δᾱμόίον 36.332 (Nemea, Hellen.), etc.

b. *used by the public*, βαλανεῖα, λουτρόν, Plb.26.1.12, Hdn.1.12.4.

2. *common*, δημοσιώτατος τρόπος, τόπος, Arist.*Top*.162[a]35, *SE*165[a]5; δημόσιος κακίη *epidemic*, Hp.*Ep*.19 (*Hermes*53.67), = δημοτικός I 1, γράμματα *IG*12(5).14.6 (Ios, ii/iii A.D.).

II. as Subst.:

a. δημόσιος (sc. δοῦλος), **oJ**, *any public slave* or *servant*, as, *the public crier*, Hdt.6.121; *policeman*, Ar.*Lys*.436; *public notary* = γραμματεύς D.19.129, etc.; *public executioner*, D.S.13.102: generally, *public official*, τὸν ἀρχέφοδον καὶ τοὺς ἄλλους δημοσίους *POxy*.69.13 (ii A.D.).

b. *public victim*, = φάρμακος, Ar.*Eq*.1136, cf. Sch.ad loc.

c. *harlot, prostitute*, Procop.*Arc*.9 (cf. Sapph.148).

III. neut., δημόσιον, τό, *the state*, Hdt.1.14, Aeschin.3.58; οἱ ἐκ δ. *public officials*, X.*Lac*.3.3.

b. *public building, hall*, Hdt.6.52.

c. *treasury*, = τὸ κοινόν, ἀργύριον ὀφείλοντες τῷ δ. And.1.73, cf. D.21.182, Din.2.2; ὁ ἐκ δ. μισθός Th.6.31; ἡ ἐκ τοῦ δ. τροφή Pl.*R*.465d; τελεῖν εἰς τὸ δ. *BGU*1188.12 (Aug.) 1158.18 (i B.C.).

d. *the public prison*, Th.5.18.

e. pl., *public lands*, *IG*9(1).609.3 (Naupactus, *c*.500 B.C.).

2. τὰ δ. *public archives*, *OGI*229.108 (Smyrna), sg., *SEG*33.679 (Paros, ii B.C.).

b. *public dues, taxes*, in pl., *PLond*.3.938.11 (iii A.D.), *BGU*1018.21 (iii A.D.), Just.*Nov*.128.10, al.

c. *public sacrifices* or *victims*, *IG*1.35.12 (Athens, v B.C.), *SEG*31.416.29 (w. rhotacism, δημορΐον, Oropus, iv B.C.), etc.

d. ?*public affairs* or *business*, *SEG*30.380 (Tiryns, vii B.C.).

e. *public baths*, sg., R. Still well *Antioch-on-the-Orontes* (1933–6) no.112; (-ιν), pl., *CRAI*1945.379.9 (Berytus, Byz.).

IV. fem., δαμοσία (sc. σκηνή), ἡ, *tent of the Spartan kings*: hence οἱ περὶ δαμοσίαν the *king's council*, X.*HG*4.5.8, *Lac*.13.7.

V. as Adv.:

1. dat. γημοσία, Ion. -ίῃ, *at the public expense*, Hdt.1.30, Ar.*Av*.396, etc.; *by public consent*, D.21.50; *on public service*, δ. ἀποδημεῖν Id.45.3; δ. κρίνειν try *in the public courts*, And.1.105; δ. τεθνάναι to die *by the hands of the public executioner*, D.45.81.

2. *as a community*, opp. ἰδίᾳ, Pl.*Ap*.30b.

3. *commonly, popularly*, τὰ δ. νομιζόμενα ἀγαθά Luc.*Nigr*.4.

4. regul. Adv. ίως A.D.*Adv*.151.12; *on public business*, καταπλεῦσαι *SIG*520.7 (Naxos, iii B.C.).

δημοσιουργία, v. δᾱμοσιοργία.

δημοσιοφύλαξ [ῠ], Dor. **δᾱμοσιο-,** ακος, ὁ, *treasury official*, *SIG*529.4, 531.26 (Dyme, iii B.C.).

δημοσιόω, Elean 3 sg. opt. δᾱμοσιοίᾱ, pres. inf. δᾱμοσιῶμεν *Schwyzer*424 (Olympia, iv B.C.), *confiscate*, Th.3.68, Procop.*Arc*.11:—Pass., of the Ager Publicus at Rome, *to be converted to public use*, D.H.8.74; also δεδημοσιωμέναι γυναῖκες *prostitutes*, Plu.2.519e.

II. *publish*, D.L.8.55:—usu. Pass., Pl.*Sph*.232d, Plu.2.507f.

2. *register* a deed, παρὰ τῷ ἀρχιδικαστῇ *Sammelb*.4651.6 (iii A.D.):—usu. Pass., *BGU*50.5 (ii A.D.), etc.

δημοσιωμα, gloss on δάμωμα, Hsch.

δημοσιώνης, ου, ὁ, *farmer of the revenue*, Str.12.3.40, D.S.34.38, al., *OGI*629.25 (Palmyra), *IG*7.413 (Oropus), *POxy*.44.8 (i A.D.), etc.

δημοσιωνία, ἡ, *leasing of the revenues*, Memn.38.2, *OGI*440.9 (Ilium).

δημοσιωνικός, ή, όν, νόμος law *relating to revenue-leases*, *SEG*14.639.A11, al. (Caunus, i A.D.), 35.1439.16 (Myra, Lycia, ii A.D.).

δημοσιώνιον, τό, *office, (building) of revenue-leases*, Plu.2.820c, *SEG*35.1439.5 (Lycia, ii A.D.).

δημοσιωσις, εως, ἡ, *registration* of a deed in the record office, *POxy*.906.9 (ii/iii A.D.), 1200.7 (iii A.D.), etc.

2. *engagement in public affairs*, Vett.Val.1.7.

δημοσσόος, ον, (σῴζω) *saving the people*: but,

II. δημόσσοος, (σεύω) *driven away by the people*:—both in Hsch.

δημόσῠνος, η, ον, = δημόσιος; -ῃ prob. *at public expense*, *IG*2.4658 (Athens, iv/iii B.C.).

δημοστροφέω, *go about amongst the people*, Hsch.

δημοσώστης, ου, ὁ, *saviour of the people*, *IGRom*.3.67 (Prusias): fem. **-σῶστις,** βουλή, prob. l. in *Bayr.Sitzb*.1863.220, *SEG*16.428.7 (Callatis, i A.D.), *ITomis*19(b).5 (ii/iii A.D.).

δημοτελής, ές, (τέλος) *at the public cost*, θυσίη Hdt.6.57, cf.Pl.*Lg*.935b, Plb.6.53.6, *CIG*3493.7 (Thyatira); ἑορτή Th.2.15, cf. *OGI*56.41 (iii B.C.); πανάγυριν δαμοτέλην (sic) *IG*12(2).645.44 (Nesus); δ. ἱερὰ τελεῖν Orac.ap.D.21.53.

2. *with public authority, sovereign*, ἐκκλησία *AJA*18.324 (Sardis). Adv. -λῶς Suid., *SEG*33.679 (Paros, ii B.C.)

II. epith. of Demeter, *IG*12(7).4.5 (Amorgos).

δημότερος, α, ον, perh. Cypr. *ta-mo-te-ro-ne* δᾱμοτέρω̄ν (gen. pl.) *Kourion*218 (v B.C.), *of the land*, γυναῖκες A.R.1.783; abs., Id.3.606 (v.l. δημογέρουσιν); Dor. δᾱμο- Call.*fr*.228.71 Pf.

II. = δημόσιος I. 1, χρήματα *AP*9.693.

III. = δημόσιος I. 2, *common, vulgar*, Κύπρις ib. 415.2 (Antiphil.).

δημοτερπής, ές, *popular, attractive*, Pl.*Min*.321a (Sup.), D.H.*Rh*.1.8 (Comp.), Max.Tyr.10.6.

δημότευκτος, ον, *furnished by the people*, λίθοι *Sardis*7(1).181 (i A.D.).

δημοτεύομαι, med., *to be a* δημότης, ἠρόμην ὁπόθεν δημοτεύοιτο Lys.23.2, cf. Antipho *Fr*.65, D.57.49, Dor. δᾱμ- rest. in *BCH*50.17 vii 4 (Law of Cadys, Delphi, iv B.C.).

δημότης, ου, ὁ, Dor. **δᾱμότας,** also **δᾱμέτας** (q.v.), *one of the people*, *commoner*, opp. a man of rank, Tyrt.4.5, Hdt.2.172, 5.11, X.*Cyr*.2.3.7; ἄνδρα δ. S.*Aj*.1071; δ. ὅμιλος Ar.*Pax*921; δ. τε καὶ ξένος E.*Supp*.895; δημόται καὶ πένητες X.*Mem*.1.2.58:—fem. **δημότις,** ιδος, opp. βασίλισσα, Plb.22.20.2: Pl., opp. εὐγενέσταται, D.C.62.15.

2. = ἰδιώτης, γνωστὰ λέγειν δημότῃσι speak *popularly*, Hp.*VM*2, cf.*Acut*.8; ἀμαθίη τῶν δ. Id.Art.67.

II. *one of the same people, fellow-citizen*, Pi.*N*.7.65, E.*Alc*.1057, opp. ξένος, *SEG*31.416.9 (= *IG*7.235, Boeotia, iv B.C.).

III. at Athens and else-where, *member of a deme* or *of the same deme*, S.*OC*78, Susario 1, Pl.*Ap*.33e, D.18.261, *IG*2.1172, etc.; φράτερας καὶ δ. Cratin.Jun.9:—so fem. **δημότις**, ιδος, Ar.*Lys*.333, Theoc.28.22.

δημοικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the people, in common use*, δ. γράμματα in Egypt, opp. ἱρά, Hdt.2.36; οἶνος Plu.*Mar*.44; of opinions and the like, ὑπόληψις *popular*, Arist.*Metaph*.989ª11; *common, ordinary*, ὀνόματα Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.22; ὕλη Max.Tyr.10.7.; πράγματα μικρὰ καὶ δ. Plu.2.408c.

2. = δημόσιος, τὰ -κά *public affairs* Alciphr.1.4; δ. λειτουργία *PSI*1.86 (iv A.D.).

II. *of the populace, one of them*, D.21.209. Adv. -κῶς, ἐσταλμένος Luc.*Scyth*.5.

b. τὸ -όν, *the populace*, Just.*Nov*.102.2.

2. *on the popular* or *democratic side*, τὸ σόφισμα δ. Ar.*Nu*.205; ὄρνεα δ. Id.*Av*.1584; τὴν οὐ δ. παρανομίαν Th.6.28; opp. ὀλιγαρχικός, Isoc.16.37; λέγεις πόσα δεῖ προσεῖναι τῷ δ. D.18.122; οὐδὲν δ. πράττειν to do nothing *for the people*, X.*HG*2.3.39; δ. συκοφάνται Isoc.8.133: generally, *popular*, δ. καὶ φιλάνθρωπος X.*Mem*.1.2.60; τῶν μετρίων τινὰ καὶ δ. D.21.183; δημοτικὸν τοῦτο δρᾷ Antiph.190.19: hence, *generous, kindly, affable*, X.*Mem*.1.2.60; δ. τι καὶ πρᾶον Pl.*Euthd*.303d; πρᾶός τις καὶ δ. Plb.10.26.1; δ. καὶ φιλάνθρωπα Plu.*Oth*.1. Adv. -κῶς *affably, kindly*, καλῶς καὶ δ. D.24.59; φιλανθρώπως καὶ δ. ib. 24: Comp.-ώτερον Plu.*Demetr*.42.

3. of governments, *popular, democratic*, πολιτεία Arist.*Pol*.1292B13: Comp. -ώτερα Id.*Ath*.22.1.

4. δ. δικαστήριον *trying suits between citizens*, *SIG*286.17 (*Milet*, iv B.C.).

5. Adv. χρῆσθαι ἀλλήλοις δ. *in a spirit of equality*, Arist.*Pol*.1308ª11; δ. πεπαιδευμένοι ib. 1310ª17; δ. ἐρίζειν *like a free and independent citizen*, Luc.*Ner*.9.

III. *of* or *belonging to a deme*, opp.δημόσιος, Lexap.D.43.71; ἱερά Hsch. s.v. δημοτελῆ.

δημοῦχος, Dor. **δᾱμ-,** ον, (ἔχω) *protectors* or *possessors of the land*, epith. of guardian deities, S.*OC*458; δαμοῦχοι γᾶς ib. 1087 (lyr.); ἄνδρες δ. χθονός ib. 1348; title of the Heraclidae at Thespiae, D.S.4.29.

δημοφάγος [ᾰ], ον, = δημοβόρος, τύραννος Thgn.1181.

δημοφᾰνής, ές, (φαίνω) *public, solemn*, ἑορτή Ph.2.169.

II. *notorious*, πρᾶγμα Phryn.*PS*p.64 B.

δημοφαντος, ον, = foreg., Hsch.

δημοφθόρος, ον, *ruining the people*, f.l. for θυμο-, Callistr.*Stat*.14.

δημοφῐλής, ές, = φιλόδημος, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.550.

δημοφῐ́λητος ον, as honorific title, *beloved of the people*, ἀρχίατρος καὶ δ. *IGBulg*.150 (Odessus).

Δημοφῶν, = θλαισπι, prob. l. in Ps.-Dsc.2.156 (Wellm.).

δημοχᾰρής, ές, *pleasing the people popular*, Paul.Al.*N*.2, Epigr. in *ICilicie*49 (iii/iv A.D.).

δημοχᾰριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *mob-courtier*, E.*Hec*.132 (anap.).

δημοχᾰριστικῶς, *like a* δημοχαριστής, Sch.Il.2.350.

δημόω, v. δημόομαι.

δημώδης, ες, *popular*: μουσική, σωφροσύνη, *in the popualr sense*, Pl.*Phd*.61a, *Lg*.710a; ἀρεταὶ καὶ κακίαι Phld.*Rh*.1.217S.; *hackneyed*, κοινὰ καὶ δ. ὀνόματα Longin.40.2; στιχίδια Plu.*Per*.30, cf. Ael.*VH*3.3; λόγος ib. 3.45; τὸ δ. πλῆθος, of civilians, opp. στρατιωτικοί, Hdn.1.4.8, cf. 1.15.7; of a prostitute, *common*, *AP*7.345. Adv. -δῶς Apollon.Cit.1.

δημώλης, ες, *having lost membership of a* δῆμος, *IG*1.913.

δημωμα, v. δαμώματα.

δημωφελής, ές, *of public use*, λόγοι Pl.*Phdr*.227d; πολιτεύματα Plu.2.784d; δ. τι πραχθέν D.C.72.7, cf. Luc.*Bis Acc*.11; τὸ δ. *the common good*, Hdn.2.3.8: Sup. τὸ -έστατον Ph.2.177.

2. of persons, Democr.282, Phld.*Rh*.2.92 S. ἡγεμών Plu.*Sull*.30.

3. Adv. -λῶς *CIG*4415[b] (Iotape), *IPE*1².39.36 (Olbia), *IGRom*.4.860 (Laodicea ad Lycum); Sup. -έστατα D.C.56.37.

δημωφελῶν· δῆμον ὠφελῶν, Hsch.

Δήν, Δῆνα, v. Ζεύς, lines 15/6.

δήν, Dor. **δάν,** (or **δοάν** Alcm.135, cf. A.D.*Adv*.160.18, see also δαόν·), Adv. *for a long while* Il.5.412; οὐδὲ γὰρ .. δ. ἦν nor was he *long-lived*, 6.131, ἐπὶ δ. μετέπειτα A.R.1.516, cf. Euph.9.8; once in Trag., A.*Pers*.584 (lyr.).

2. *long ago*, δ. οἴχεσθαι Od.18.313. (δοάν, = δϝάν, cf. Lat. *dudum*: hence οὐδε̄ δ(ϝ)ήν Il.16.736.)

3. perh. in local sense *far away*, Thgn.494, 597; w. gen., *far away* from, Il.16.736.

δηναιός, ή, όν, Dor. **δᾱναιός,** ά, όν, *long-lived*, Il.5.407; δ. κλέος Theoc.16.54; *long-continued*, ὁδοιπορίη *IG*14.1780; χρόνος A.R.4.1547; βίος *AP*6.39.7 (Arch.): neut. as Adv., A.R.1.334, 3.590 Man.3.143.

2. *aged*, κόραι A.*Pr*.794; *ancient*, θρόνοι ib. 912 (and in *Eu*.846 (lyr.), δαναιᾶν should be restored with Dindorf for δαμαίων, cf. Call.*Fr*.105); ἀοιδοί Id.*Jov*.60; *worn out*, δένδρα Hsch.

II. *occurring, coming*, etc., *after a long time, late*, δηναιοὶ .. εἰσαφίκοντο A.R.4.645, (τὰ ἱρὰ γηναιὰ πατὴρ ἐκόμισσεν) Maiist.8, δηναιὸν ἀδελφεὸν .. νοστήσαντα Opp.*H*.4.154

III. personified, Θόωσα and Δηναιή, *Overspeed* and *Loitering*, Emp.122.3.

δηναιότης, ητος, ἡ, *long life*, Democr.201.

Δηναιών, ῶνος, ὁ, (sc. μήν), name of month at Erythrae, *SIG*1014.24 (iii B.C.).

δηνάριον, τό, = Lat. *denarius* (usu. represented by δραχμή (q.v.)), Arr.*Epict*.1.4.16, *Placit*.4.11.5, etc.; = *one teradrachm*, *PLond*.2.248.20 (iv A.D.), *POxy*.1431.3 (iv A.D.), *IG*9.1092 (Thessaly); also δῑνάριον *Inscr.Délos*1439 *Abc* 83, 1441 *A* i 89, 1449 *Aab* ii 23, 36 (ii B.C.); δειν- *IG*9.1104.14 (Thessaly, i B.C.), etc.

2. collect., *roman money*, δ. χρυσοῦν καὶ ἀργυροῦν *Peripl.M.Rubr*.8, 49.

δήνεα, τά, only in pl., *counsels, plans, arts*, whether good or bad, δ. θεῶν Od.23.82; ἤπια δ. οἶδε Il.4.361, Hes.*Th*.236; ὀλοφώϊα Od.10.289; δ. πάντα καὶ τρόπους ἐπίσταται Semon.7.78; δ. Κίρκης A.R.4.559; δ. τέχνης Opp.*H*.1.7.—Sg. nom. **δῆνος,** εος, τό, Hsch.: **δήνεον** (sic), Suid.

δήξ, gen. δηκός, ὁ or ἡ, *worm in wood*, Tz.ad Hes.*Op*.418.

δηξίθῡμος [ĭ], ον, = δακέθυμος, ἔρωτος ἄνθος A.*Ag*.743 (lyr.); comically, δ. ὀξάλμη Sopat.21.

δῆξις, εως, ἡ, (δάκνω) *bite, biting*, Arist.*HA*623a1; δήξιες σπλάγχνων *gnawings*, Hp.*VM*19: metaph. of mental anguish, *pangs*, Zeno *Stoic*.1.51 (pl.), Chrysipp. ib. 3.119, Phld.*D*.3.*Fr*.22; also, *biting jokes* Plu.Lycurg.14.

δῆος· βωβός (Cret.), Hsch.

δηόω, contr. for δηϊόω.

δήποθεν, indef. Adv. (better written **δή ποθεν**) *from any quarter*, Pl.*Ep*.331e; dub.l. in A.*Ch*.632 (lyr.); perh.= δήπου, as in Orac.ap.Phleg.*Olymp*.*Fr*.1, Iamb.*Myst*.5.20.

δηπόσιτον, τό, Lat. *depositum*, *PSI*1063.5 (ii A.D.).

δηποτᾶτος, masc. adj. Lat. *deputatus*, *sent from the provinces to the Emperor*, ἑκατόνταρχον δε[σ]ποτᾶτον *centurio* Id., *IApam*.8.5 (iii A.D.).

δήποτε, indef. Adv. (better written **δή ποτε**), Ion. **δήκοτε,** Dor. **δήποκα,** *at some time, once upon a time*, Od.6.162, E.*Supp*.1131 (lyr.); A.*Ag*.577.

b. *sometimes*, Nic.*Th*.683, *Al*.133, 383.

2. εἰδήποτε if *ever*, Il.1.40.

b. αἰεὶ δ., *always, whenever it might be*, Th.8.73.5.

3. with interrog., τί δή ποτε*;* what *in the world?* what or why *now?* καίτοι τί δή ποτε*;* D.4.35; πόσοι δή ποτ᾽ εἰσὶν οἱ ..*;* how many *do you suppose?* Id.20.21.

4. esp. freq. with relatives, ὅτι δή κοτε πράξαντα Hdt.6.134; ὅστις δ. ὤν Pl.*Phdr*.273c; ὅτι δή ποτε whatever *it may be*, '*so-and-so*', D.21.32; ὁπόθεν δ. Id.35.6: strengthd. by οὖν, ὅντινα δή ποτ᾽ οὖν τρόπον Id.40.8; οἷος δή ποτ᾽ οὖν v.l.in Dsc.5.10; also δήποτ᾽ οὖν without relat., κατὰ πρεσβείαν ἢ κατ᾽ ἄλλην δ. χρείαν *Arch.Pap*.6.9 (Delos).

δήπου, indef. Adv. (beter written **δή που**) *perhaps, it may be*, ᾧ δή που ἀδελφεὸν ἔκτανε Il.24.736: in Trag. and Att. usu. *doubtless, I presume*, οὐ δήπου τλητόν A.*Pr*.1064; τῶν Λαΐου δ. τις ὠνομάζετο S.*OT*1042, cf. Ar.*Pl*.491, 582, Th.1.121, etc.; ἴστε γὰρ δή που, μέμνησθε γὰρ δή που, D.2.25, 19.113, cf. 18.249; σχεδὸν ἴσμεν ἅπαντες δή που Id.3.9; οὐδεὶς ἀγνοεῖ δή που Id.21.156.

II. as interrog. implying an affirm. answer, τὴν αἰχμάλωτον κάτοιθα δή που; i.e. *I presume* you know, S.*Tr*.418; ἀνόμοιον δήπου Pl.*Tht*.159b οὐ δή που*; surely it is* not *so?* implying a neg. answer, as Ar.*Ra*.526, Pl.*Men*.73c.

δήπουθεν (**-θε** before a consonant, Bato 7.3), indef. Adv. = δήπου, chiefly used before a vowel (before a consonant, Pl.*Ion*534a, etc.), freq. in Com. Ar.*V*.296, Pl.140, etc.; in answer to a rhetorical question, οὐ δ., ἀλλά .. Lys.6.36, cf. D.27.59, Pl.*Phlb*.62e, etc.

δηράς, ἡ, Cret., = δειράς (q.v.).

δηρή, = δειρή, Hsch.: but **δήρη·** μάχη, Id.

[δηρ]ῐάζομαι, = sq., περί τινος Pi.*Pae*.6.119 (prob.)

δηρῐάομαι, (δῆρις) *contend*, περὶ νεκροῦ δηριάασθαι (v.l. δηρίσασθαι) Il.17.734; ὥστ᾽ ἀμφ᾽ οὔροισι δύ᾽ ἀνέρε δηριάασθον *wrangle* about boundaries, 12.421: abs., ὅ τ᾽ ἄριστοι .. δηριόωντο Od.8.78; οἱ δ᾽ αὐτοὶ δηριαάσθων Il.21.467; δ. τινί *contend with* one, A.R.4.1729.—Later Act. **δηρῐάω,** *contest a prize*, Pi.*N*.11.26; δίφροι δηριόωντες A.R.1.752, cf. Opp.*C*. 1.230—From **δηρίομαι** (used by Pi.*O*.13.44) Hom. has aor. 1 Med. δηρίσαντο Od.8.76: 3 dual aor. 1 Pass. δηρινθήτην (as if from δηρίνομαι) Il.16.756 (later δηρινθῆναι A.R.2.16, -θέντες Euph.98.3): fut. δηρίσομαι Theoc.22.70: also in aor. Act., δηρισάντοιν Thgn.995; οὐκ ἄν οἱ θηρῶν τις ἐδήρισεν περὶ τιμῆς Theoc.25.82, cf. Lyc.1306. [ῐ in pres.; ῑ in fut. and aor.]

δῆρις, ἡ, *battle, contest*, Il.17.158, al. (only in acc.), Hes.*Sc*.241, 251, Ibyc.30(b) P., B.5.111 S.-M.; of athletic contests, Hes.*Sc*.306 (all acc.): nom. in A.*Supp*.412, Emp.122.2 (personified), *Epigr.Gr*.343 (Germa); gen. δήριος A.*Ag*.942, δήρεως Suid.

δηρίττειν· ἐρίζειν, Hsch.

δηρίφᾰτος [ĭ], ον, = ἀρείφατος, prob. in *AP*7.722 (Theodorid.).

δηρόβῐος, Dor. **δᾱρ-,** ον *long-lived*, θεοί A.*Th*.524 (lyr.).

δηρός, Dor. **δᾱρός,** ά, όν, (cf. δήν) *long, too long*, δηρὸν χρόνον Il. 14.206, *h.Cer*.282: more freq. δηρόν (sc. χρόνον) as Adv., *all too long*, Il.2.298, etc.; also ἐπὶ δηρὸν δέ μοι αἰὼν ἔσσεται 9.415, cf. Musae. 291: freq. with neg., οὐδέ σέ φημι δ. .. ἀλύξειν Il.10.371, cf.

2.435, etc.: Trag. use only Dor. form, πολὺν δαρόν τε χρόνον S.*Aj*.414 (lyr.), cf. A.*Supp*.516, E.*IT*1339; δαρόν alone, A.*Pr*.648, 940, S., etc.; also δαρὸν χρόνου πόδα time's *lingering* foot, E.*Ba*.889 (lyr.).

δηρότη‹ς›· κακουργία, Hsch. (leg. δηϊότης).

δησάσκετο, v. δέω (A).

δῆσε, aor. of δέω (A): also for ἐδέησε, aor. of δέω (B).

δησέρτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Lat. *desertor*, *PFlor*.362.3 (iv A.D.).

δησιστᾰχύς, ύος, ὁ, *binder of corn*, orac. in Paus.8.42.6 (cj.).

δῆτα, Adv., lengthd. and more emphatic form of δή, first as v.l. in Hdt.4.69, mostly used by Trag. and Pl. (v. infr.).—Never placed at the beginning of a sentence or verse, exc. in S.*Aj*.986.

1. in answers, or in corroboration of what has been said mostly added to a word which echoes a statement or question, as ἴσασιν ὅστις ἦρξε .. Answ. ἴσασι δ. *aye* they know, E.*Med*.1373; γιγνώσκεθ' ὑμεῖς ..; Answ. γιγνώσκομεν δ. *yes* we know her, Ar.*Th*.606, cf. *Eq*.6, al.; ἰωὰ δὴ κατ' ἄστυ. Answ. ἰωὰ δ. A.*Pers*.1071, cf. S.*OC*536 (lyr.), E.*El*.673, 676 Pl.*R*.333a, Phd.90d, al. (with a word repeated in the same speech, ὥς μ' ἀπώλεσας· ἀπώλεσας δ. how hast thou destroyed me! -*aye*, destroyed *indeed*, S.*El*.1164; ἰὼ δύστηνε σύ, δύστηνε δῆτα Id.*Ph*.760); without repeating the word, αὐτὸς δ' ἀναλοῖ δ. *yes truly* .., A.*Th*.814; ἐκεῖνος αὐτὸς δ. Ar.*Ra*.552: freq. with a neg., not *so*, οὐ δῆτα μὰ τὸν Ἀπόλλω Id.*Eq*.870; οὐ δῆτ' ἔγωγε *faith* not I, Id.*Av*.1391, E.*Med*.1048; οὐ δ. Lacon.ap.Arist.*Rh*.1419a34, cf. Arist.Pol;1313a33.

2. in questions, to mark an inference or consequence (cf. δή), τί δ.; what *then?* A.*Pr*.627; τί δ. ἐρεῖς, ἤν ..; Ar.*Nu*.1087; τί δ. ἐπειδὰν ..; Id.ArAch;1011; πῶς δ.; A.*Ag*.1211, Ar.*Nu*.79; ἆρ' οἶσθα δ.; S.*OT*1014; ἀλλὰ δ. ..; as the last of several questions, Id.*Aj*.466, etc.; ποῦ δῆθ' ὁ τῖμος; A.*Ch*.916; ποῖ δ. κρανεῖ; ib. 1075, etc.; sts. expressing indignation, καὶ δῆτ' ἐτόλμας; and *so* thou hast dared? S.*Ant*.449; ταῦτα δῆτ' ἀνασχετά; Id.*Ph*.987; ἦ ταῦτα δῆτ' ἀνεκτά; Id.*OT*429; ἔγνωκας οὖν δῆτ' ..; Ar.*Eq*.871; ironical, τῷ σῷ δικαίῳ δ. ἐπισπέσθαι με δεῖ; your principle of justice *forsooth*, S.*El*.1037, cf. *OT*364; in implied questions, esp. after ἀλλά, ἀλλ' ἡ τέκνων δῆτ' ὄψις ἦν ἐφίμερος ib. 1375, cf. Ar.*Av*.375, *Hp.Ma*.283c; τὴν Εὐρυτείαν οἶσθα δ. παρθένον; *of course* you know .., S.*Tr*.1219.

3. in prayers or wishes, ἀπόλοιο δ. *now* a murrain take thee! Ar.*Nu*.6; λαβοῦ, λαβοῦ δ. take, *oh* take hold, E.*Or*.219, cf. 1231, etc.; σκόπει δ. *just* think, Pl.*Grg*.452c: with μή, it strengthens the deprecatory force, μὴ δ. τοῦτό γ' S.*Ph*.762, cf. 1367; μὴ δ. μὴ δ. ἴδοιμι Id.*OT*830, cf. 1153.

4. in resuming after a parenthesis, ἑσπέρας γε .. —ἑσπέρας δ. Pl.*Prt*.310c.

5. καὶ δ., = καὶ δή, ibid., Ar.*Av*.511, Th.6.38.

II. rarely, like δή 1, to emphasize single words, ἅπασι δ. Ar.*Ec*.1144.

δητύω, ἐδήτυεν· διεῖλεν, διῄρει Hsch.

δητός (A), οῦ, ὁ, (δέω A) *bundle*, σχοινίων *Sammelb*.1.5 (pl., iii A.D.).

δητός (B) · ὕστερος, Hsch.

δητταί· αἱ ἐπτισμέναι κριθαί, Hsch.; cf. δηαί.

δηὖτε, contr. for δὴ αὖτε, freq. in Lyr.; v. αὖτε.

δηφήνσωρ, ορος, ὁ, Lat. *defensor*, *PLips*.35.12 (iv A.D.), *PHerm*.19.4 (iv A.D.), 69.3 (v A.D.).

δηχμός, v; δηγμός.

δήω (A), *find, meet with*, always in pres. (exc. impf. ἔδηεν Hsch.) with fut. sense, δήεις Il.13.260, Od.7.49, *AP*7.370 (Diod.); δήομεν Od.4.544; δήετε Il.9.418; δήουσι A.R.4.591; δήωμεν, δήοιμεν, ib. 1336, 1460. (Poet. exc. as etym. of Δηώ in Corn.*ND*28.)

δήω (B), *burn*, *EM*265.7.

Δηώ, όος, contr. οῦς, ἡ, = Δημήτηρ, *Demeter*, first in *h.Cer*.47, al.; Ἐλευσινίας Δηοῦς ἐν κόλποις S.*Ant*.1121 (lyr.); Δηοῦς ἐσχάραι, καρπός, E.*Supp*.290, Ar.*Pl*.515; dat. Δηοῖ Call.*Ap*.110, *IG*3.900.3:—Adj.

Δηωΐς, ΐδος, ἡ, *daughter of Deo* or *Demeter*, i.e. *Persephone*, *Didyma* 496 *B* 11 (ii A.D.); cf. Δηωΐνη.

Δηῷος, α, ον, *sacred to Demeter*, ib. 14.1389 ii 5:—**Δηωΐνη,** ἡ, *daughter of Demeter*, *Persephone*, Call.*Fr*.48.

δήω, v. δηϊόω.

δήωσις εως, ἡ, *ravaging*, Ph.2.548 (pl.), Polyaen.1.36.2.

Δί, Δία, v. Ζεύς.

διά, poet. **διαί** (Aeol. **ζά,** q.v.), Prep. governing gen. and acc.—Rad. sense, *through*; never anastroph, (but after its case in Hes.*Op*.3, Tyrt.4.2). [Prop. δῐᾰ: but Hom. uses ῑ at the beginning of a line, Il.3.357, 4.135, al.: A. uses **διαί** in lyr., *Ag*.448, al.]

A. WITH GEN.

I. of Place or Space:

1. of motion *in a line*, from one end to the other, *right through*, in Hom.freq. of the effect of weapons, διὰ μὲν ἀσπίδος ηλθε .. ἔγχος καὶ διὰ θώρηκος .. Il.3.357; δουρὶ βάλεν Δάμασον κυνέης διά 12.183; δι' ὤμου .. ἔγχος ηλθεν 4.481; in Prose, τιτρώσκειν διὰ τοῦ θώρακος X.*An*.1.8.26; διὰ τοῦ ὀρόφου ἐφαίνετο πῦρ ib. 7.4.16: also of persons, διὰ Σκαιῶν πεδίονδ' ἔχον ὠκέας ἵππους *out through* the Scaean gate, Il.3.263; δι' ἠέρος αἰθέρ' ἵκανεν *quite through* the lower air even to the ether, Il.14.288, cf. 2.458; διὰ Τρώων πέτετο *straight through* them, 13.755; δι' ὄμματος .. λείβων δάκρυον S.*OC*1250, etc.: also in Compos. with πρό and ἐκ, v. διαπρό, διέκ: in adverbial phrases, διὰ πασῶν (sc. χορδῶν), v. διαπασῶν: διὰ πάσης *throughout*, Th.1.14; διὰ κενῆς *idly*, Id.4.126, etc. (cf. III. 1. c).

b. *for a distance of*, φόρετρον δ. σχοίνων γ´ *PMich*. III145 III col.v.9 (ii A.D.); cf. 3, 5.

2. of motion *through* a space, but *not in a line, throughout, over*, ἑπόμεσθα διὰ πεδίοιο Il.11.754; δι' ὄρεσφι 10.185, al.; ὀδύνη διὰ χροὸς ηλθε *through all* his frame, 11.398; τεῦχε βοὴν διὰ ἄστεος Od.10.118; δι' ὁμίλου Il.6.226, etc.; θορύβου διὰ τῶν τάξεων ἰόντος X.*An*.1.8.16, cf. 2.4.26, etc.; later, in quoting an authority, ἱστορεῖ δ. τῆς δευτέρας *in the course of* .., Ath.10.438b.

3. *in the midst of*, Il.9.468; κεῖτο τανυσσάμενος δ. μήλων Od.9.298; *between*, δ. τῶν πλευρέων ταμόντα Hp.*Morb*.2.61: hence, of *pre-eminence*, ἔπρεπε καὶ δ. πάντων Il.12.104; τετίμακε δι' ἀνθρώπων Pi.*I*.4(3).37; εὐδοκιμέοντι δ. πάντων Hdt.6.63, cf. 1.25, etc.

4. in Prose, sts. of extension, *along* παρήκει δ. τῆσδε τῆς θαλάσσης ἡ ἀκτή Id.4.39 (but πέταται δ. θαλάσσας *across* the sea, Pi.*N*.6.48); λόφος, δι' οὗ τὸ σταύρωμα περιεβέβλητο X.*HG*7.4.22.

5. in Prose, of Intervals of Space, δ. τριήκοντα δόμων *at intervals of* thirty layers, i.e. *after every* thirtieth layer, Hdt.1.179; δ. δέκα ἐπάλξεων *at every* tenth battlement, Th.3.21; cf. infr. II. 3: of a single interval, δ. πέντε σταδίων *at a distance of* five stades, Hdt.7.30, cf. 198; δ. τοσούτου μᾶλλον ἢ δ. πολλῶν ἡμερῶν ὁδοῦ *at* so short *a distance*, etc., Th.2.29; δ. πολλοῦ *at* a great *distance apart*, Id.3.94; δ. πλείστου Id.2.97; δι' ἐλάσσονος Id.3.51; ὕδατα δ. μακροῦ ἀγόμενα Hp.*Aër*.9, etc.

II. of Time,

1. of *duration* from one end of a period to the other, *throughout*, δ. παντὸς [τοῦ χρόνου] Hdt.9.13; δι' ὅλου τοῦ αἰῶνος Th.1.70; δι' αἰῶνος S.*El*.1024; δι' ἡμέρας ὅλης Ar.*Pax*27; δι' ὅλης τῆς νυκτός X.*An*.4.2.4, etc.: without an Adj., δι' ἡμέρης *all* day *long*, Hdt.1.97; δ. νυκτός Th.2.4, X.*An*.4.6.22 (but δ. νυκτός *in the course of* the night, *by* night, Act.Ap.5.19, *PRyl*.138.15 (i A.D.), etc.); δ. νυκτὸς καὶ ἡμέρας Pl.*R*.343b; δι' ἐνιαυτοῦ, δι' ἔτους, Ar.*Fr*.569.8, *V*.1058; δ. βίου Pl.*Smp*.183e, etc.; δ. τέλους *from beginning to end*, A.*Pr*.275, Pl.*R*.519c, etc.: with Adjs. alone, δ. παντός *continually*, A.*Ch*.862 (lyr.), etc.; δι' ὀλίγου *for* a short time, Th.1.77; δ. μακροῦ E.*Hec*.320; ὁ δ. μέσου χρόνος Hdt.8.27.

2. of the interval which has passed *between* two points of Time, δ. χρόνου πολλοῦ or δ. πολλοῦ χρ. *after* a long time, Id.3.27, Ar.*Pl*.1045; δ. μακρῶν χρόνων Pl.*Ti*.22d; without an Adj., δ. χρόνον *after* a time, S.*Ph*.758, X.*Cyr*.1.4.28, etc.; δι' ἡμερῶν *after* several days, Ev.Marc.2.1; and with Adjs. alone, δι' ὀλίγου Th.5.14; οὐ δ. μακροῦ Id.6.15, 91; δ. πολλοῦ Luc.*Nigr*.2, etc.: with Numerals, δι' ἐτέων εἴκοσι Hdt.6.118, cf. *OGI*56.38 (iii B.C.), etc.: but δ. τῆς ἑβδόμης *till* the seventh day, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.21: also distributively, χρόνος δ. χρόνου προὔβαινε time *after* time, S.*Ph*.285; ἄλλος δι' ἄλλου E.*Andr*.1248.

3. of successive Intervals, δ. τρίτης ἡμέρης every other day, Hdt.2.37; δ. τρίτου ἔτεος ib. 4, etc.; δ. πεντετηρίδος every four years (with inclusive reckoning), Id.3.97; δι' ἔτους πέμπτου, of the Olympic games, Ar.*Pl*.584 (but δι' ἑνδεκάτου ἔτεος *in the course of* the eleventh year, Hdt.1.62).

III. causal, *through*, *by*,

a. of the Agent, δι' ἀγγέλων or ου ἐπικηρυκεύεσθαι, ποιεῖσθαι, *by the mouth of* .., Id.1.69, 6.4, cf. 1.113; δι' ἑρμηνέως λέγειν X.*An*.2.3.17, etc.; τὸ ῥηθὲν ὑπὸ Κυρίου δ. τοῦ προφήτου Ev.Matt.1.22; δι' ἑκόντων ἀλλ' οὐ δ. βίας ποιεῖσθαι Pl.*Phlb*.58b; πεσόντ' ἀλλοτρίας διαὶ γυναικός *by* her *doing*, A.*Ag*.448 (lyr.); ἐκ θεῶν γεγονὼς δ. βασιλέων πεφυκώς X.*Cyr*.7.2.24; δι' ἑαυτοῦ ποιεῖν τι *of oneself, not by another's agency*, ib. 1.1.4, etc.; but also, *by oneself alone, unassisted*, D.15.14, cf. 22.38.

b. of the Instrument or Means, δ. χειρῶν *by* hand (prop. *by holding between* the hands), δι' ὁσίων χ. θιγών S.*OC*470; also δ. χερῶν λαβεῖν, δ. χειρὸς ἔχειν *in* the hand, Id.*Ant*.916, 1258 (but τὰ τῶν ξυμμάχων δ. χειρὸς ἔχειν to keep a *firm* hand on, Th.2.13); δ. στέρνων ἔχειν S.*Ant*.639; ἡ ἀκούουσα πηγὴ δι' ὤτων Id.*OT*1387; δ. στόματος ἔχειν X.*Cyr*.1.4.25; δ. μνήμης ἔχειν Luc.*Cat*.9; αἱ δ. τοῦ σώματος ἡδοναί X.*Mem*.1.5.6; δ. λόγων συγγίγνεσθαι to hold intercourse *by* word, Pl.*Plt*.272b; δ. λόγου ἀπαγγέλλειν Act.Ap.15.27; δι' ἐπιστολῶν 2Ep.Cor.10.9, *POxy*.1070.15 (iii A.D.).

c. of Manner (where διά with its Noun freq. serves as an Adv.), δ. μέθης ποιήσασθαι τὴν συνουσίαν Pl.*Smp*.176e; παίω δι' ὀργῆς *through* passion, *in* passion, S.*OT*807; δ. τάχους, = ταχέως, Id.*Aj*.822, Th.1.63 (but δ. ταχέων ib. 80, al.); δ. σπουδῆς *in* haste, hastily, E.*Ba*.212; δι' αἰδοῦς *with* reverence, respectfully, ib. 441; δ. ψευδῶν ἔπη lying words, Id.*Hel*.309; αἱ δ. καρτερίας ἐπιμέλειαι *long-continued* exertions, X.*Mem*.2.1.20; δι' ἀκριβείας, δ. πάσης ἀκρ., Pl.*Ti*.23d, *Lg*.876c; δ. σιγῆς Id.*Grg*.450c; δ. ξυμφορῶν ἡ ξύμβασις ἐγένετο Th.6.10; οὐ δι' αἰνιγμάτων, ἀλλ' ἐναργῶς γέγραπται Aeschin.3.121; δι' αἵματος, οὐ δ. μέλανος τοὺς νόμους ὁ Δράκων ἔγραψεν Plu.*Sol*.17: also with Adjs., δ. βραχέων, δ. μακρῶν τοὺς λόγους ποιεῖσθαι, Isoc.14.3, Pl.*Grg*.449b; ἀποκρίνεσθαι δ. βραχυτάτων ibid. d; cf. infr. IV.

2. in later Prose, of Material *out of* which a thing is made, *AP*6.282 (Theod.), Plb.14.1.15 κατασκευάζειν εἴδωλα δι' ἐλέφαντος καὶ χρυσοῦ D.S.17.115; θυσίαι δι' ἀλφίτου καὶ σπονδῆς πεποιημέναι Plu.*Num*.8; βρώματα δ. μέλιτος καὶ γάλακτος γιγνόμενα Ath.14.646e; οἶνος δ. βουνίου Dsc.5.46, in Marcell.Emp.8.199, 210, al., collyria are named διὰ μίσυος, δ. χολῆς (diamisyos, diacholes), etc.

IV. διά τινος ἔχειν, εἶναι, γίγνεσθαι, to express conditions or states, ἀγὼν διὰ πάσης ἀγωνίης ἔχων extending *through* every kind of contest, Hdt.2.91; δι' ἡσυχίης εἶναι Id.1.206; δι' ὄχλου εἶναι to be trouble*some*, Ar.*Ec*.888; δ. φόβου εἶναι Th.6.59; δι' ἀπεχθείας γίγνεσθαι, (i.e. *become an object of hatred*) X.*Hier*.9.2; ἡ ἐπιμέλεια δ. χάριτος γίγνεται ibid.; δ. μιᾶς γνώμης γίγνεσθαι Isoc.4.138, δι' εὐχῆς εἶναι *to be the object of one's prayer*, *PBremen*20.6 (ii A.D.), *Aegyptus*15.267 (ii/iii A.D.); διὰ σπουδῆς εἶναι Ael.*NA*7.45, al.

b. with Verbs of motion, δ. μάχης ἐλεύσονται will engage *in* battle, Hdt.6.9; ἐλθεῖν Th.4.92; δ. παντὸς πολέμου, δ. φιλίας ἰέναι τινί, X.*An*.3.2.8; δ. δίκης ἰέναι τινί go *to* law with .., S.*Ant*.742, cf. Th.6.60; δ. τύχης ἰέναι S.*OT*773; δι' ὀργῆς ἥκειν Id.*OC*905; ἐμαυτῷ δ. λόγων ἀφικόμην I held converse with myself, E.*Med*.872; δ. λόγων, δ. γλώσσης ἰέναι come *to* open speech, Id.*Tr*.916, *Supp*.112; δ. φιλημάτων ἰέναι come *to* kissing, Id.*Andr*.416; δ. δικαιοσύνης ἰέναι καὶ σωφροσύνης Pl.*Prt*.323a, etc.; δ. πυρὸς ἰέναι (v. πῦρ): in pass. sense, δι' ἀπεχθείας ἐλθεῖν τινι to be *hated* by .., A.*Pr*.121 (anap.).

c. with trans. Verbs, δι' αἰτίας ἔχειν or ἄγειν τινά hold *in* fault, Th.2.60, Ael.*VH*9.32; δι' ὀργῆς ἔχειν τινά Th.2.37, etc.; δ. φυλακῆς ἔχειν τι Id.7.8; δι' οἴκτου ἔχειν τινά, δι' αἰσχύνης ἔχειν τι, E.*Hec*.851, *IT*683; δ. πένθους τὸ γῆρας διάγειν X.*Cyr*.4.6.6; δι' οὐδενὸς ποιεῖσθαί τι S.*OC*584.

B. WITH ACC.

I. of Place, only Poet., in same sense as διά c. gen.:

1. *through*, ἒξ δὲ δ. πτύχας ηλθε .. χαλκός Il.7.247; ἤϊξε δ. δρυμὰ .. καὶ ὕλην 11.118, cf. 23.122, etc.; δ. τάφρον ἐλαύνειν *across* it, 12.62; δ. δώματα ποιπνύοντα 1.600; ἐπὶ χθόνα καὶ δ. πόντον βέβακεν Pi.*I*.4(3).41; φεύγειν δ. κῦμ' ἅλιον A.*Supp*.14 (anap.).

2. *through, among, in*, οἴκεον δι' ἄκριας Od.9.400; ἄραβος δὲ δ. στόμα γίγνετ' ἀδόντων Il.10.375 (but μῦθον, ὃν .. δ. στόμα .. ἄγοιτο *through* his mouth, 14.91; so δ. στόμα ὄσσαν ἱεῖσαι Hes.*Th*.65; ἀεὶ γὰρ ἡ γυνή σ' ἔχει δ. στόμα Ar.*Lys*.855); δ. κρατερὰς ὑσμίνας Hes.*Th*.631; νόμοι δι' αἰθέρα τεκνωθέντες S.*OT*867 (lyr.).

II. of Time, also Poet., δ. νύκτα Il.2.57, etc.; δ. γλυκὺν ὕπνον *during* sweet sleep, Mosch.4.91.

III. causal:

1. of persons, *thanks to, by aid of*, νικῆσαι δ. .. Ἀθήνην Od.8.520, cf. 13.121; δ. δμῳὰς .. εἷλον 19.154; δ. σε *by* thy *fault* or *service*, S.*OC*1129, Ar.*Pl*.145, cf. 160, 170: in Prose, *by reason of, on account of*, δι' ἡμᾶς Th.1.41, cf. X.*An*.7.6.33, D.18.249; οὐ δι' ἐμαυτόν And.1.144; so εἰ μὴ διά τινα if it had not been *for* .., εἰ μὴ δι' ἄνδρας ἀγαθούς Lys.12.60; Μιλτιάδην εἰς τὸ βάραθρον ἐμβαλεῖν ἐψηφίσαντο, καὶ εἰ μὴ δ. τὸν πρύτανιν ἐνέπεσεν ἄν Pl.*Grg*.516e, cf. D.19.74; εἰ μὴ δ. τὴν ἐκείνου μέλλησιν Th.2.18, cf. Ar.*V*.558; πλέον' ἔλπομαι λόγον Ὀδυσσέος ἢ πάθαν γενέσθαι δι' Ὅμηρον Pi.*N*.7.21.

2. of things, to express the Cause, Occasion, or Purpose, δι' ἐμὴν ἰότητα *because of* my will, Il.15.41; Διὸς μεγάλου δ. βουλάς Od.8.82; δι' ἀφραδίας *for, through* want of thought, 19.523; δι' ἀτασθαλίας 23.67; δι' ἔνδειαν *by reason of* poverty, X.*An*.7.8.6; δ. καῦμα, δ. χειμῶνα, ib. 1.7.6; δι' ἄγνοιαν καὶ ἀμαθίαν Pl.*Prt*.360b, etc.: freq. also with neut. Adjs., δ. τί*; wherefore?*; δ. τοῦτο, δ. ταῦτα *on* this *account*; δι' ὅ, δι' ἅ *on* which *account*; δ. πολλά *for* many *reasons*, etc.

3. = ἕνεκα, to express Purpose, δι' ἀχθηδόνα *for the sake of* vexing, Th.4.40, cf. 5.53; δ. τὴν τούτου σαφήνειαν *with a view to* clearing this up, Pl.*R*.524c, cf. Arist.*EN*1172^{b}21; αὐτὴ δι' αὑτήν *for* its own *sake*, Pl.*R*.367b, etc.

C. WITHOUT CASE as Adv. *throughout*, δ. πρό (v. διαπρό); δ. δ' ἀμπερές Il.11.377.

D. IN COMPOS.:

I. *through, right through*, of Space, διαβαίνω, διέχω, διιππεύω.

II. *in different directions*, as in διαπέμπω, διαφορέω; of separation, *asunder*, διαιρέω, διαλύω; of difference or disagreement, *at variance*, διαφωνέω, διαφέρω; or simply mutual relation, *one with another*, διαγωνίζομαι, διᾴδω, διαθέω, διαπίνω, διαφιλοτιμέομαι.

III. pre-eminence, διαπρέπω, διαφέρω.

IV. completion, *to the end, utterly*, διεργάζομαι, διαμάχομαι, διαπράττω, διαφθείρω: of Time, διαβιόω.

V. to add strength, *thoroughly, out and out*, διαγαληνίζω, etc.; cf. ζά.

VI. of mixture, *between, partly*, esp. in Adj., as διάλευκος, διάχρυσος, διάχλωρος, etc.

VII. of leaving an *interval* or *breach*, διαλείπω, διαναπαύω. (Cogn. with δύο, δίς.)

δῖα, ἡ, fem. of δῖος.

Δία, acc. of Ζεύς.

Δῖα (sc. ἱερά), τά, = Διάσια, *SIG*38.34 (Teos, v B.C.); cf. Δεῖα.

διαβᾰδίζω, fut. -ιοῦμαι, later -ιῶ Luc.*Dem.Enc*.1, -βαδίσω D.C.37.53:—*go across*, Th.6.101, Gal.6.185.

2. *walk to and fro*, App.*BC*1.25, Luc. l.c.: in pres. Med., Them.*Or*.21.253a.

διαβάθρα, ἡ, *ladder*, Aristeas106, Str.16.2.40, D.H.5.41, etc.: esp. *ship's gangway*, *PPetr*.2p.38 (iii B.C.).

II. *drawbridge*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.170.1, al.: generally, *bridge*, *PSI*5.543 (iii B.C.).

διαβαθρον, τό, a kind of *slipper*, Alex.98.8, Herod.7.61, Alciphr.3.46; cf. Lat. *diabathrarii*, Plaut.*Aul*.513.

διαβαίνω, fut. -βήσομαι: aor. -έβην, Aeol. part. ζάβαις Alc.*Supp*.7.3:

I. intr., *stride, walk* or *stand with legs apart*, εὖ διαβάς, of a man *planting himself firmly* for fighting, Il.12.458, Tyrt.11.21; ὡδὶ διαβάς Ar.*V*.688; τοσόνδε βῆμα διαβεβηκότος Id.*Eq*.77; opp. συμβεβηκώς, X.*Eq*.1.14; πόδας μὴ -βεβῶτας Hp.*Art*.43, cf. D.S.4.76; κολοσσοὶ -βεβηκότες Plu.2.779f; simply, *spacious*, δόμοι Corn.*ND*15: metaph., μεγάλα δ. ἐπί τινα *to go with* huge *strides* against .., Luc.*Anach*.32; ὀνόματα-βεβηκότα εἰς πλάτος *great straddling* words, D.H.*Comp*.22; [ποὺς]-βεβηκώς *with a mighty stride*, ib. 17: c. acc. cogn., αἱ ἁρμονίαι διαβεβήκασι εὐμεγέθεις διαβάσεις ib. 20; also ἐξερείσματα χρόνων πρὸς ἑδραῖον-βεβηκότα μέγεθος Longin.40.4.

II. c. acc., *step across, pass over*, τάφρον Il.12.50; πόρον' Ωκεανοῖο Hes.*Th*.292, cf. A.*Pers*.865 (lyr.); Ἀχέροντα Alc. l.c.; ποταμόν Hdt.1.75, etc., cf. 7.35; also διὰ ποταμοῦ X.*An*.4.8.2.

2. abs. (θάλασσαν or ποταμόν being omitted), *cross over*, Ἦλιδ' ἐς εὐρύχορον διαβήμεναι Od.4.635; ‹ἐς› τήνδε τὴν ἤπειρον Hdt.4.118; πλοίῳ Id.1.186, cf. Th.1.114, Pl.*Phdr*.229c, etc.: metaph., τῷ λόγῳ διέβαινε ἐς Εὐρυβιάδεα *he went over* to him, Hdt.8.62; δ. ἐπὶ τὰ μείζω Arr.*Epict*.1.18.18.

b. πόθεν .. διαβέβηκε τὸ ἀργύριον from what sources the money *has mounted up*, Plu.2.829e.

3. *bestride*, *AP*5.54 (Diosc.).

4. *decide*, δίκας *SIG*426.7 (Teos, ii B.C.).

5. *come home to, affect*, εἴς τινα Diog.Oen.2, Steph.*in Rh*.281.5.

διαβάλλω, fut. -βᾰλῶ: pf. -βέβληκα:—*throw* or *carry over* or *across*, νέας Hdt.5.33, 34; in wrestling, Ar.*Eq*.262 codd.

2. more freq. intr., *pass over, cross*, ἐκ .. ἐς .. Hdt.9.114; φυγῇ πρὸς Ἄργος E.*Supp*.931; πρὸς τὴν ἤπειρον Th.2.83: c. acc. spatii, δ. πόρον A.*Fr*.69 (dub.); γεφύρας E.*Rh*.117; τὸν Ἰόνιον Th.6.30; τὸ πέλαγος εἰς Μεσσαπίους Demetr.Com.Vet.1.

3. *put through*, τῆς θύρας δάκτυλον D.L.1.118; τύλος διαβεβλημένος διὰ τοῦ ῥυμοῦ Arr.*An*.2.3.7 (= Aristobul.*Fr*.4); κρίκων δι' ἀλλήλων διαβεβλημένων D.Chr.30.20; διαβληθέντων τῶν ἀγκώνων διὰ μέσων τῶν τόνων Hero *Bel*.101.12, cf. 108.6.

II. in Ar.*Pax*643 ἅττα διαβάλοι τις αὐτῇ, ταῦτ' ἂν ἥδιστ' ἤσθιεν, for παραβάλοι, whatever scraps *they threw to* it (the πόλις), with a play on signf. v.

III. *set at variance*, ἐμὲ καὶ Ἀγάθωνα Pl.*Smp*.222c, d, cf. *R*.498c; δ. τινὰς ἀλλήλοις Arist.*Pol*.1313ᵇ16; *set against*, τινὰς πρὸς τὰ πάθη, πρὸς τὴν βρῶσιν, Plu.2.727d, 730f; *bring into discredit*, μή με διαβάλῃς στρατῷ S.*Ph*.582; δ. [τινὰ] τῇ πόλει Pl.*R*.566b:—Pass., *to be at variance with*, τινί Id.*Phd*.67e, *to be filled with suspicion and resentment against* another, Hdt.5.35, 6.64, Th.8.81, 83; οὐδὲν ὑπολείπεται ὅτῳ ἄν μοι δικαίως διαβεβλῆσθε And.2.24; πρός τινα, Arist.*Rh*.1404ᵇ21, Plb.30.19.2; τοὺς -βεβλημένους πρὸς τὴν φιλοσοφίαν Isoc.15.175; πρὸς τὴν ὠμότητα τοῦ υἱοῦ διαβληθείς Luc.*Macr*.14; Arr.*Epict*.2.26.3.

IV. *put off with evasions*, δ. τινὰ μίαν (sc. ἡμέραν) ἐκ μιᾶς *Sammelb*.5343.41 (ii A.D.), cf. *PFlor*.36.23 (iv. A.D.).

V. *attack* a man's character, *calumniate*, δ. τοὺς Ἀθηναίους πρὸς τὸν Ἀρταφρένεα Hdt.5.96; Πελοποννησίους ἐς τοὺς Ἕλληνας Th.3.109; διέβαλλον τοὺς Ἴωνας ὡς δι' ἐκείνους ἀπολοίατο αἱ νέες Hdt.8.90; διαβαλὼν αὐτοὺς ὡς οὐδὲν ἀληθὲς ἐν νῷ ἔχουσι Th.5.45; *accuse, complain of*, without implied malice or falsehood, *PTeb*.23.4 (ii B.C.): c. dat. rei, *reproach* a man *with* .., τῇ ἀτυχίᾳ Antipho 2.4.4; δ. τινὰ εἴς τι, Luc.*Demon*.50:—Pass., *to be brought into discredit*, ἐς τοὺς ξυμμάχους Th.4.22; διαβεβλημένος *discredited*, Lys.7.27, 8.7, διεβλήθη ὡς Ev.Luc.16.1; ἐπὶ βίῳ μὴ σώφρονι διαβεβλημένος Hdn.2.6.6.

2. c. acc. rei, *misrepresent*, D.18.225, 28.1, etc.: *speak* or *state slanderously*, ὡς οὗτος διέβαλλεν Id.18.20, cf. ib. 14; τοῦτό μου διαβάλλει ib. 28: generally, *give hostile information*, without any insinuation of falsehood, Th.3.4.

3. δ. τι εἴς τινα *lay the blame for* a thing on .., Procop.*Arc*.22.19.

4. *disprove* a scientific or philosophical doctrine, Gal.5.289:—Pass., Id.5.480, Plu.2.930b.

5. δ. ἔπος *declare* it *spurious*, Id.*Thes*.34.

VI. *deceive by false accounts, impose upon, mislead*, τινά Hdt.3.1, 5.50, 8.110, E.*Fr*.435:—Med., Hdt.9.116, Ar.*Av*.1648 (ubi v. Sch.), *Th*.1214:—Pass., Hp.*Nat.Puer*.30, Pl.*Phdr*.255a, Plu.2.563d.

VII. Med., *contract an obligation* (?), *Leg.Gort*.9.26.

VIII. διαβάλλεσθαι ἀστραγάλοις πρός τινα *throw* against him, Plu.2.148d, 272f.

διαβαπτίζομαι, *dive for a match*, πρός τινα Polyaen.4.2.6.

2. metaph., *contend in foul language with*, τινί D.25.41.

διάβαρος λίθος, a volcanic stone, dub. in Thphr.*Lap*.20 (leg. διάβορος, *porous*).

διαβᾰσᾰνίζω, *test thoroughly*, Pl.*Lg*.736c, J.*AJ*5.7.10, Arr.*Epict*.3.26.13.

διαβᾰσείω, Desiderat. of διαβαίνω, D.C.40.32.

διαβᾰσῐλίζομαι, *to be a pretender to a kingdom*, *Com.Adesp*.322.

διάβᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *crossing over, passage*, δ. ποιεῖσθαι Hdt.1.186, etc.; *act of crossing*, αἱ δ. τῶν ὀχετῶν διασπῶσι τὰς φάλαγγας Arist.*Pol*.1303b12.

2. *means* or *place of crossing*, Hdt.1.205; δ. ποταμῶν *fords*, Th.7.74, cf. X.*An*.1.5.12, etc.; ib. 2.3.10; *passage along a ship's deck, gangway*, Hp.*Ep*.14, Plu.*Cim*.12; *ferry-boat* LXX2Ki.19.18.

II. the Jewish *Passover*, Ph.1.117.

III. ἡ τῶν ὡρῶν δ. *transition* of the seasons, Ael.*NA*9.46.

IV. in Gramm., *transitive force* of Verbs, τὰ ἐν δ. τοῦ προσώπου ῥήματα A.D.*Synt*.202.7, al.

V. in Rhet. of *intervals* or *pauses* in pronunciation caused by long syllables and the like, ῥυθμοὶ πλείστην ἔχοντες δ. D.H.*Comp*.20; cf. διαβαίνω I.

διαβάσκω, = διαβαίνω, *strut*, διαβάσκει Ar.*Av*.486; cf. διαβιβάσκω.

διαβασταγμός· *cunctatio*, *Gloss*.

διαβαστάζω, *carry over*, Aq.Is.51.18, Sm.Ex.15.13:—Pass., Vett.Val.162.28.

II. *weigh in the hand, estimate*, Plu.*Dem*.25, Luc.*Ep.Sat*.33.

2. *contain*, Vett.Val.222.1.

διαβᾰτέος, α, ον, *that must be crossed* or *passed through*, ποταμός X.*An*.2.4.6; νάπος ib. 6.5.12.

II. διαβατέον *one must cross*, Plb.5.51.5, Plu.*Luc*.31, etc.

διαβᾰτήρια (sc. ἱερά), τά, *offerings before crossing the border*, τὰ δ. προὐχώρει, τὰ δ. ἐγένετο, they were favourable, Th.5.54, 55, cf. X.*HG*4.7.2.; also, *for crossing a river*, ἔθυσε τῷ Εὐφράτῃ ταῦρον δ. Plu.*Luc*.24; τὰ δ. δυσχερέστατα ἐγένετο D.C.40.18: also masc., Ζεὺς διαβατήριος Ctes.*Fr*.29.17.

II. Jewish *Passover*, Ph.2.292, al.

διαβᾰτης, ου, ὁ, *one who ferries over* or *crosses*, Ar.*Fr*.765.

II. = διαβήτης, Hsch.

διαβᾰτικός, ή, όν, of Verbs, *transitive*, A.D.*Synt*.43.18.

II. *slipping through* the fingers, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.448.

διαβᾰτός, ή, όν, *to be crossed* or *passed, fordable*, Hdt.1.75, Th.2.5, etc.; νῆσον δ. ἐξ ἠπείρου *easily got at* from the main land, Hdt.4.195:—Aeol. **ζάβατος,** Sapph.158.

II. διάβατον, τό, *passage for water*, *PIand*.52.14 (i. A.D.).

διαβεβαιόω, *confirm*, ὑπόληψιν D.L.8.70:—usu. Med. **-όομαι,** *maintain strongly, affirm, confirm*, D.17.30; οἱ πρεσβύτεροι δ. οὐδέν Arist.*Rh*.1389b16; δ. γεγονέναι τι D.S.13.90, cf. Aristeas99, D.H.2.39, *BGU*19 i 17 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.67.10 (iv A.D.); *to be positive*, περί τινος Plb.12.12.6, S.E.*P*.1.191:—Pass., Phld.*Rh*.1.226 S., *Sign*.17.

διαβεβαιωσις, εως, ἡ, *assurance*, δοῦναι, ἐργάζεσθαι, ib. 24, 35; *asseveration*, Hdn.*Fig*.p.96 S.

διαβεβαιωτικός, ή, όν, *affirmative*, δ. σύνδεσμος A.D.*Conj*.235.26, al., *EM*415.42; θεωρία Ptol.*Tetr*.7. Adv. -κῶς A.D.*Synt*.318.28, S.E.*P*.1.233.

διαβέτης, εος, ὁ, (perh. for δια-ϝέτης, cf. ἔτης) title of *official* at Sparta, *IG*5(1).32 *A* 2, al.

διάβημα, ατος, τό, *a step across, a step*, LXXJb.31.4: metaph. in pl., *successive moments*, ἡ διακόσμησις τρισὶ διώρισται δ. Dam.*Pr*.423.

διάβημᾰτίζω, *step out, pace out*, Aq.2Ki.6.13.

διάβησείω, later form, = -βᾰσείω, Agath.2.4.

διάβήτης, ου, ὁ, (διαβαίνω) *compass*, so called from its outstretched legs, Ar.*Nu*.178, *Av*.1003.

2. *carpenter's* or *stonemason's rule*, ξύσας ὀρθὸν πρὸς διαβήτην *IG*12(2).11.20 (Lesbos), ὀρθοὺς πρὸς τὸν διαβήτην πανταχῆι *Inscr.Délos*104–4.7 (iv B.C.) Pl.*Phlb*.56b, Plu.2.802f, Sch.Il.2.765.

II. *siphon*, Colum.3.10, Hero *Spir*.1.29.

III. Medic., the disease *diabetes*, Aret.*SD*2.2, Philagr.ap.Orib.5.19.9, Gal.8.394.

διάβητίζομαι, Med., *make straight by rule*, *IG*7.3073.186 (Lebad.).

διάβητικός, ή, όν, *made straight by rule*, *Stud.Pal*.20.211.9 (v/vi A.D., v. *ZPE*71.117).

διάβήτρια, ἡ, a kind of priestess, Μητερείνῃ διαβητρίᾳ Περασίας *EA*19.20 (Mopsuestia, ii A.D.).

διαβῐάζομαι, *force a way through*, τῶν φλεβῶν διαβιαζόμενον καὶ ξυνεπίστρεφον sc. πνεῦμα Pl.*Ti*.84d; of plants penetrating the soil in germination, Thphr.*CP*2.17.7; abs., *advance with force*, LXX Nu.14.44.

2. w. inf., *compel* to go, etc., E.*IT*1365.

II. *overcome, master*, δ. τὴν ἀσθένειαν τῇ συνηθείᾳ τῇ πρὸ τοῦ Plb.23.12.2.

διαβῐβάζω, causal of διαβαίνω, *carry over* or *across, transport, lead over*, δ. τὸν στρατὸν κατὰ γεφύρας Hdt.1.75; ἐς τὴν νῆσον ὁπλίτας Th.4.8: also c. acc. loci, ποταμὸν δ. [τινά] *take* one *across* a river, Pl.*Lg*.900c, Plu.*Pel*.24: metaph., δ. ἐπὶ τὰ ὁμοειδῆ τὸ χρήσιμον Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.31, cf. Apollon.Cit.1 (Pass.), Aristid.*Or*.28(49).29; *lead* to a conclusion, τινὰ εἰς πέρας τῷ λόγῳ Hld.2.24: in Music, *cause* the melody *to pass*, ἐπὶ τὴν παρυπάτην Plu.2.1134f.

2. δ. κλήρους *pass through* the heats or rounds of an athletic contest, *JRS*3.282 (Antioch in Pisidia).

3. Pass., of Verbs, *have a transitive force*, A.D.*Synt*.277.10, al.

4. later, *pass time*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.847.

διαβῐβάσκω, = foreg., Hp.*Fract*.4, cf. Erot. (διέβασκον codd.).

διαβῐβασμός, ὁ, Gramm., *transitive force*, A.D.*Pron*.113.21.

διαβῐβαστικός, ή, όν, of Verbs, *transitive*, Id.*Synt*.298.15.

διαβιβρώσκω, Gal.13.553: aor. 3 pl. διέβρον (?read -ων) Call.*fr*.177.31 Pf. fut. Pass. -βρωθήσομαι ib. 466: mostly in pf. Pass. -βέβρωμαι:—*eat up, consume, corrode*, Hp.*Morb*.2.24, Pl.*Ti*.83a, etc., Luc.*Ind*.1: metaph., διαβιβρώσκονται ὑπὸ [λόγων] Plu.2.508d; ψυχὴ -βεβρωμένη Max.Tyr.6.7.

διαβῐόω, fut. -ώσομαι: aor. 2 -εβίων, inf. -βιῶναι (also -βιῶσαι· ζῆσαι, Hsch.): pf. -βεβίωκα Isoc.9.70:—*live through, pass*, χρόνον Pl.*Lg*.730c; τὸν βίον Id.*Men*.81b; τὸν ἐνθάδε χρόνον Isoc. l.c.: abs., *spend one's whole life*, δ. δικαίως Pl.*Grg*.526a: c. part., μελετῶν διαβεβιωκέναι X.*Ap*.3, *Mem*.4.8.4.

2. *survive*, Procop.*Pers*.2.5, al.

3. δ. ἀπὸ χρημάτων *live* on, Plu.*Publ*.3.

διαβῐώσκω, = foreg. 2, Agath.*Praef.*

διαβῐωτέον, *one must spend one's life*, δ. παίζοντα Pl.*Lg*.803e.

διαβλαστάνω, *sprout*, Thphr.*CP*4.8.1, Plu.*Crass*.22.

διαβλαστησις, εως, ἡ, *germination*, Thphr.*CP*2.17.10.

διαβλέπω, *stare with eyes wide open*, Pl.*Phd*.86d, Arist.*Insomn*.462[a]13; δ. εἴς τινα, πρός τινα, Plu.*Alex*.14, 2.548b.

2. *see clearly*, Dionys.Com.2.13; ἐν τοῖς σκοτεινοῖς Phld.*Rh*.1.252 S., cf. Luc.*Merc.Cond*.22: c. inf., διαβλέψεις ἐκβαλεῖν τὸ κάρφος Ev.Matt.7.5.

διάβλημα, ατος, τό, *strap passing through* a shoe-buckle, Lyd.*Mag*.2.13.

διάβλητικός, ή, όν, = διαβολικός, Poll.5.118: -κή, ἡ, *art of calumny*, Phld.*Vit*.p.42 J. Adv. -κῶς Poll. l.c.

διαβλήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *slanderer*, Man.4.236.

διαβλύζω, *gush forth*, κολώνης Nonn.*D*.22.21.

διαβοάω, late fut. -βοήσω Hdn.2.2.2:—*proclaim, publish*, aor. subj. -βοάσω A.*Pers*.638 (lyr.): c. acc. et inf., ἐκεῖσε χωρεῖν τινὰς διεβοήσαν Corn.*ND*35:—Pass., *to be the common talk*, ταῦτα δὴ διαβεβόηται Pl.*Ep*.312b; *to be celebrated*, of persons or things, Plu.*Sol*.11, Them.3; πρός τινα Id.*Per*.19; ἐπί τινι Luc.*Nec*.6, Ant.Lib.12.4.

II. *cry aloud*, δ. ὡς .. Th.8.53, 78: abs., Luc.*Am*.17.

III. Med., *contend in shouting*, D.26.19.

διαβοησις, εως, ἡ, *crying out* or *aloud*, Plu.2.455b.

διαβοητος, ον, *noised abroad, famous*, Plu.*Lyc*.5, Hdn.4.4.8; ἐφ' ὥρᾳ καὶ λαμυρίᾳ Plu.*Luc*.6, cf. X.Eph.1.2, D.Chr.3.72, Luc.*Alex*.4.

διαβολή, ἡ, (διαβάλλω V) *false accusation, slander*, Epich.148; ἐπὶ διαβολῇ εἰπεῖν Hdt.3.66, 73; δ. λόγου Th.8.91; διαβολὰς ἐνδέχεσθαι, προσίεσθαι, to give ear to *them*, Hdt.3.80, 6.123; διαβολὰς ἔχειν ὡς .. to have *it slanderously said* that .., Isoc.8.125; ὀνείδους καὶ δ. τιγχάνειν Lys.25.6; ἐν δ. καθεστηκέναι ibid.; διαλύσειν τὴν δ. Th.1.131: of *charges* not necessarily false or malicious, δ. ταῖς ἐμαῖς *the accusations* which I bring, E.*Andr*.1005, cf. Isoc.1.17; τὰ πρὸς διαβολὴν κυροῦντα tending to *discredit*, Plb.12.15.9, cf. 2.11.4; ἐμὴ δ. *prejudice against* me, Pl.*Ap*.19b; δ. εἰς ἐμέ And.1.30; δ. καθ' αὑτοῦ παρέσχεν Plu.*Them*.4, cf. Phryn.Com.58; opp. δόξα, *ill-repute*, Men.723; δ. λῦσαι καὶ ποιῆσαι remove, create *prejudice* against an antagonist, Arist.*Rh*.1415[a]27; δ. ἀπολύεσθαι D.H.6.59.

II. (διαβάλλω III) *quarrel, enmity*, κατὰ τὰς ἰδίας δ. Th.2.65; ἡ πρὸς τὸ συγγενὲς δ. Plu.2.479b; ἡ πρὸς θάνατον δ. *fear, aversion* from it, ib. 110a: c. gen., δ. τοῦ πάθους ib. 456b; εἰς διαβολήν τινος to *withstand* them, LXXNu.22.32.

III. (διαβάλλω VIII) *legal obligation* (?), *Leg.Gort*.9.35.

IV. *fraud*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.373.

διαβολία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, = διαβολή, Thgn.324; δεινόν ἐστιν ἡ δ. Hippias*Fr*.17 D.: in pl., Pi.*P*.2.76. (Perh. to be written διαι-metri gr. in poetry.)

διαβολικός, ή, όν, *slanderous*, κακοτεχνία Ph.*Fr*.98 H.

II. *devilish*, δ. καὶ σατανικὴ ἐνέργεια *PLond*.5.1731.11 (vi A.D.).

διαβολος, ον, *slanderous, backbiting*, γραῦς Men.878, cf. Phld.*Lib*.p.24 O.: Sup. -ώτατος Ar.*Eq*.45; διάβολόν τι, *aliquid invidiae*, And.2.24; τὸ δ. Plu.2.61d.

II. Subst., *slanderer*, Pi.*Fr*.297, Arist.*Top*.126[a]31, Ath.11.508d; *enemy*, LXXEs.7.4, 8.1.: hence, = *Sâtân*, ib.1Chr.21.1; *the Devil*, Ev.Matt.4.1, etc.

III. Adv., -λως *injuriously, invidiously*, Th.6.15; χρῆσθαί τινι Procop.*Arc*.2.

διαβορβορύζω, strengthd. for βορβορύζω, Hp.*Aph*.4.73.

διαβόρειος, ον, *stretching northwards*, Str.2.1.33 (s.v.l.).

διαβόρος, ον, (βιβρώσκω) *devouring*, νόσος S.*Tr*.1084, Ph.7.

II. διάβορος, ον, Pass., *eaten up, consumed*, Id.*Tr*.676; cf. διάβαρος.

διαβόσκω, fut. -ήσω Socr.*Ep*.19:—*feed*, ὄροβοι καὶ τὰ ἐς βρῶσιν ἀναγκαῖα διέβοσκεν ἀυτοὺς Philostr.*VA*1.15; τὴν γαστέρα ἐπί τινι Alciphr.3.7; *pasture*, *PMasp*.112.15 (vi A.D.).

διαβοστρῠχόομαι, Pass., *to be curled*, διαβεβοστρυχωμένος Archil.162.

διαβουκολέω, *cheat with false hopes*, Luc.*DMort*.5.2:—Med., διαβουκολεῖσθαί τινι *beguile oneself with* .., Them.*Or*.21.255d.

διαβουλευείρ· ὁ ἐν τοῖς ἱστοῖς πρόβολος (Lacon.), Hsch.

διαβουλεύω, of a Council, *complete its term*, Arist.*Ath*.32.1.

II. mostly in Med. (Dor. διαβωλ- *IG*5(2).343), *deliberate, discuss thoroughly*, And.2.19, Th.2.5, 7.50; δ. εἴτε .. εἴτε Pl.*Plt*.304e, cf. Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.31; *decide*, c. inf., Id.*Pisc*.24.

διαβουλιον, τό, *debate, deliberation*, ib.Wi.1.9 (pl.), al.; δ. ἄγειν Plb.3.20.1, etc., ἡ, = sq., LXXPs.5.10, Ho.11.6.

II. *resolution, decree*, Id.4.24.2, etc.

III. *meeting for debate*, Id.29.10.2, *IG*5(1).1390.172 (Andania, i B.C.).

διαβουλοι· διπλοῖ, δίβουλοι, Hsch.

διαβουνίν, *sweetmeat eaten at dessert*, Hsch.

διαβρᾰβεύω, *bestow*, Aesop.24 (v.l.).

διάβραγχος, ὁ, *windpipe* (?), *Hippiatr*.20.

διάβρεγμα, ατος, τό, *extract prepared by maceration*, Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.7.11 (pl.).

διάβρεκτέον, *one must macerate*, τυρὸν ὠμῇ λύσει *Gp*.18.19.9.

διάβρεξις, εως, ἡ, *soaking*, Erot. s.v. τέγξις.

διάβρεχής, ές, *wet through, soaked*, Luc.*Trag*.304, (cod., v.l. -βραχής, cj. -βραχείς, aor. part. of διαβρέχω).

διάβρέχω, *soak*, τἀρτύματα A.*Fr*.306: abs., Arist.*Pr*.866[a]10:—Pass., ἄλφιτα ζωμῷ διαβραχέντα Ael.*NA*1.23, cf. *Gp*.17.17.2; διαβεβρεγμένος, of a person, *soaked in liquor*, Hld.5.31; πρὶν διαβραχῆναι πικροτάτους εἶναι Zeno *Stoic*.1.65; ἐν οἴνῳ καὶ μέθῃ διαβραχείς Porph.*Chr*.30.

διαβρίθει· βαρύνει, Hsch., and **διαβρῑθής·** ἰσχυρός, Id.

διαβρῑμάομαι, strengthd. for βριμάομαι, Them.*Or*.21.261c.

διαβροχή, ἡ, *maceration*, v.l. in Dsc.2.107, cf. Antyll.ap.Orib.4.11.2; *soaking, wetting*, σωμάτων ib. 9.23.1.

διαβροχισμός, ὁ, *catching in a noose*, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.24.5, Gal.18(2).679.

διάβροχος, ον, (διαβρέχω) *very wet, moist*, ὄμμα E.*El*.503; ἄγκος ὕδασι δ. Id.*Ba*.1051, cf. Call.*Del*.48; γῆ Hp.*Aër*.10, Arist.*SE*167b7.

2. *soaked, sodden*, ναῦς δ. *leaky*, Th.7.12; σάρξ Arist.*Pr*.870a11: metaph., ἔρωτι, μέθῃ δ., Luc.*Tox*.15, *Bis Acc*.17.

3. *tearful*, δ. δάκουσι Hld.1.26.

διαβρῦκω or **-βρῦχω**, *gnaw through* or *utterly devour*, πρῶτον γάρ μιν ẹ̀λοῦσα γαλῆ μέσσον διέβρυξεν *PMich*.inv.6946 (*ZPE*53.13.6, Hellen. mock epic).

διάβρωμα, ατος, τό, (διαβιβρώσκω) *that which is eaten through*; *worm-eaten wood, parchment*, etc., Str.13.1.54.

διάβρωσις, εως, ἡ, *eating through*, τινός Plu.2.967f (pl.); *chewing*, Dsc.5.74.

II. Medic., *erosion* of the coats of a vessel, Aret.*SA*2.2, *SD*2.9 (pl.), J.*BJ*7.11.4, Gal.8.262; of the tissues generally, ib. 81; also βλεφάρων Dsc.1.105 (pl.).

διάβρωτικός, ή, όν, *corrosive*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.99, Gal.1.280(Sup.).

διαβυνέω, -βύνω, v. διαβύω.

διαβύσσει· διακαμύσσει, Hsch.

διαβύω, *thrust through*, ἐς τὸ στόμα Hp.*Superf*.5:—Med. (from **-βυνέω**), διαβυνέονται ὀϊττοὺς διὰ τῆς ἀριστερῆς they *pass* arrows *through their* left hand, Hdt.4.71:—Pass. (from **-βύνω**), πηδάλιον διὰ τῆς τρόπιος διαβύνεται is *passed through* the keel, Id.2.96.

διαγᾰληνίζω, *make quite calm*, τὰ πρόσωπα Ar.*Eq*.646.

διᾰγᾰνακτέω, *to be full of indignation*, Lys.*Oxy*.1606.84, D.27.63, Plu.2.74b, D.S.14.1; πρός τι J.*BJ*4.4.4.

II. Medic., *to be severly affected*, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.8.1; *to be irritated*, Sor.1.81, 118.

διᾰγᾰνακτησις, εως, ἡ, *great indignation*, Ph.2.178, Plu.*Mar*.16 (pl.).

διᾰγᾰπάω, strengthd. for ἀγαπάω, *love*, τὸν αὐτῆς ἄνδρα *PMasp*.112.15 (vi A.D.).

διαγαυριάω, *plume oneself, strut about*, *EM*270.38.

διάγγαρον· δικέφαλον, Hsch.

διαγγελία, ἡ, *notification*, J.*BJ*3.8.5.

διαγγέλλω, fut. -ελῶ: aor. διήγγειλα X.*An*.1.6.2:—*give notice by a messenger*, c. dat., Th.7.73, X. l.c., etc.; δ. εἰς .. Id.*Mem*.3.11.3; πρός τινα Philipp.ap.D.12.16: generally, *noise abroad, proclaim*, δ. ὅτι .. Pi.*N*.5.3; τι E.*Hel*.436, Pl.*Prt*.317a: c. inf., *order* to do, E.*IA*353:—Med., *pass* the word of command *from man to man*, X.*An*.3.4.36.

διαγγελμα, ατος, τό, *a command*, LXX3Ki.4.20(7).

διαγγελος, ὁ, *messenger, negotiator*, esp. *secret informant, go between*, Th.7.73. military term, *adjutant*, Plu.2.678d; but, = Lat. *speculator*, Plu.*Galb*.24.

διαγγελτέον, *one must notify*, τὰς παραινέσεις πᾶσι Ph.2.259.

διαγελάω, *laugh at, mock*, τινά E.*Ba*.272, 322, X.*An*.2.6.26, J.*AJ*16.7.6, Phld.*Piet*.110, Plu.2.1118c; τῶν ἰαμάτων τινὰ δ. ὡς ἀπίθανα ἐόντα *IG*4.951.35 (Epid.): abs., S.*fr*.171, Luc.*Pseudol*.16.

2. intr., *look bright*, of the weather, Thphr.*HP*8.2.4, *CP*1.2.8; δ. ἡ ἡμέρα Procop.*Aed*.1.1; of water, Plu.2.950b, cf. *Caes*.4.

διαγέλως, ωτος, ὁ, *derision*, prob. in Phld.*Herc*.1251.17.

διαγενής· εὐγενής, Hsch. (fort. διογενής).

διάγευσις, εως, ἡ, *tasting*, *Gp*.7.7 tit.

διάγεύω, *give a taste of*, τινὰ τῆς φωνῆς καὶ τοῦ μέλους Eun.*Hist*.p.247 D.

II. Med., *taste* Plu.2.469c, *Gp*.7.7.1.

διαγιγγράζω, lit. *tune up*: metaph. of a cook, Athenio1.31 (cj. Dobr.).

διαγίγνομαι, Ion. and later Att. **-γίνομαι** [γῑ], fut. -γενήσομαι: aor. διεγενόμην, also διεγενήθην Phld.*Piet*.37:—*go through, pass*, τοσάδε ἔτη Pl.*Ap*.32e; τὴν νύκτα X.*An*.1.10.19; δ. ἀπραγμόνως τὴν ἡμέραν Nicom.Com.1.42: abs., *go through life, live*, Ar.*Av*.45, Th.5.16; *survive*, v.l. in Hp.*Epid*.1.2; ἐὰν ἄρα διαγιγνώμεθα if we *live long enough*, Aeschin.1.51; ἂν διαγένωμαι Diog.Oen.66; δ. ἀπὸ τῆς τέχνης *to subsist* by it, Arist.*Pol*.1268a31; γενναίως δ. ἔν τινι *behave* nobly in .., Plu.2.119d: freq. c. part., διαγενέσθαι ἄρχων *continue in* the government, X.*Cyr*.1.1.1; οὐδὲν ἄλλο ποιῶν διαγεγένηται ἢ διασκοπῶν *spend one's life* doing, Id.*Mem*.4.8.4; δ. κολακεύων D.23.179.

II. *intervene, elapse*, χρόνου μεταξὺ διαγενομένου Lys.1.15; χρόνων διαγενομένων Is.11.9, cf. Plu.*Rom*.22, etc.; οἴδαμεν .. ἤδη τῇ κρίσει ἐκείνῃ διαγεγονότα ἔτη ὀκτώ Test.ap.D.21.82, cf. Plu.2.162c, Phld.*Piet*.37, *POxy*.68.18 (ii A.D.).

διαγιγνώσκω, Ion. and later Att. **-γῑνώσκω,** fut. -γνώσομαι D.50.1:—*know one from the other, distinguish, discern*, εὖ διαγιγνώσκοντες Il.23.240; ἔνθα διαγνῶναι χαλεπῶς ἦν ἄνδρα ἕκαστον 7.424, cf. Ar.*Pl*.91; δ. εἰ ὅμοιοί εἰσι *to distinguish* whether they are equals or no, Hdt.1.134; οὐδ' ἂν .. διαγνοίη, λίνου ἢ καννάβιός ἐστι Id.4.74; δ. τὴν βοὴν ὁποτέρα μείζων Th.1.87; δ. διότι .. Arist.*Pol*.1266b16; δ. πότερον .., ἤ .. Id.*Mete*.389a5; δ. τὸν καλόν τε καὶ αἰσχρὸν ἔρωτα Pl.*Smp*.186c; δ. τὸ ὀρθὸν καὶ μή Aeschin.3.199; δ. τὴν θήλειαν καὶ τὸν ἄρρενα Arist.*HA*13a16; δ. τοὺς νεωτέρους καὶ πρεσβυτέρους ἐκ τῶν ὀδίντων ib. 501b11; δ. ὑμᾶς ὄντας .., i.e. δ. ὑμῶν οἵτινές εἰσιν .., Ar.*Eq*.518;—Pass., τὸν χαλκὸν μὴ διαγινώσκεσθαι τῇ χροᾷ πρὸς τὸν χρυσόν Arist.*Mir*.834a2, cf. Thphr.*HP*5.3.2; *to be distinguished, celebrated*, ἀρεταῖς Pi.*Pae*.4.21.

2. *discern exactly, perceive, descry*, τι S.*El*.1186; δ. ὅτι .. Isoc.3.47.

3. Medic., *form a diagnosis*, Erasistr.ap.Gal.8.14.

II. *determine* by vote or otherwise, c. inf., Hdt.6.138, Luc.*Am*.9, Hdn.4.4.2:—Pass., impers. διέγνωστο αὐτοῖς λελύσθαι τὰς σπονδάς Th.1.118.

2. law-term, *determine* or *decide* a suit, δίκην A.*Eu*.709, cf. *IG*5(2).159 (Tegea, v B.C.), Antipho 6.3; τὰ ἀμοφισβητήσιμα Id.2.1.1; *give judgment*, περί τινος Th.4.46, Lys.7.22, D.28.10; *take cognizance of* an action, *PPetr*.3p.118 (iii B.C.), etc.:—Pass., διεγνωσμένη κρίσις Th.3.53; μενέτωσαν ἐν τοῖς διαγνωσθεῖσι Lexap.D.21.94.

III. = διαναγιγνώσκω (which shd. perh. be read), *read through*, Plb.3.32.2, Ph.2.555, al.

διαγκῠλίζομαι, v. διαγκυλόομαι.

διαγκῠλόομαι, Dep., (ἀγκύλη) *hold a javelin by the thong*:—only pf. part. Pass. διηγκυλωμένος *ready to throw* or *shoot*, X.*An*.4.3.28 (cf. διηγκυλίσθαι Hsch.), 5.2.12: later in form -ημένος (as if from -άομαι), τόξον, κεραυνόν, δ. *ready to shoot with* .., Hdn.1.14.9, Luc.*Jup.Conf*.15.

διάγκῠλος, ον, *with two loops*, βρόχος Heraclasap.Orib.48.16.1: Subst. διάγκῠλον, τό *double loop*, Sor.*Fasc*.7.

διαγκωνίζομαι, *lean on one's elbow*, Dam.*Isid*.134.

II. διηγκωνισμένος σφυγμός, term coined by Archig., Gal.8.651.

διαγκωνισμός, ὁ, *jostling with the elbow*, Plu.2.644a.

διαγλαίνειν· διαλυμαίνεσθαι, Hsch.

διαγλαύσσω, *shine brightly*, ἀταρποί A.R.1.1281.

διαγλάφω [ᾰ], *scoop out*, εὐνὰς ἐν ψαμάθοισι διαγλάψασ' (v.l. -γνάψ-) Od.4.438.

διάγλυμμα, ατος, τό, in pl., *scrapings*, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.835, Hsch. s.v. σμιλεύματα.

διάγλυπτος, ον, *divided*, of a quill-pen, *AP*6.227 (Crin.).

διάγλῠφή, ἡ, *scooping out*, Orib.49.4.28.

διάγλῠφος, ον, *hollowed out*, *coffered*, of ceilings, *EM*789.18, Suid.

διάγλύφω [ῠ], *scoop out*, pf. Pass. διέγλυπται Androsth.ap.Ath.3.93b; *carve*, *engrave*, ἄγαλμα Ael.*VH*2.33; δακτυλίους ib. 12.30:—Pass., οἱονεὶ διαγλυφέντες καὶ διατορευθέντες, of men in good physical condition, ib. 14.7; ὀροφὴ φάτναις διαγεγλυμμένη D.S.1.66.

2. Medic., *shape*, *trim*, Gal.12.348, etc.

διάγματα· διασκευάσματα, Hsch.

διαγνοέω, *to be ignorant of*:—Pass., dub. in Philostr.*Her*.*Prooem.*

διάγνοια, ἡ, *deliberation*, dub. in J.*AJ*17.9.5.

διαγνώμη, ἡ, *decree*, *resolution*, Th.1.87; διαγνώμας ποιεῖσθαι Id.3.67; δ. προθεῖναι περί τινος ib. 42.

διαγνωμονέω, *consider*, *reflect*, *deliberate*, Eust.1237.21.

διαγνώμων, ον, gen. ονος *distinguishing*, and so *rewarding*, ὁσίων, Antipho 3.3.3, subst. *arbiter*, *PMich*. XIII659.56, al. (vi A.D.), κατὰ κρίσιν καὶ μεσιτίαν τοῦ κοινοῦ διαγνώμονος ib. 81, 99, *Cod.Just*.8.10.12.7a, Just.*Nov*.125.1.

διαγνωρίζω, *make known*, τί τινι Ev.Luc.2.15 (v.l.); *speak publicly*, περί τινος ib. 17.

διαγνωρισμός, ὁ, = διάγνωσις, Gal.17(1)141.

διάγνωσις, εως, ἡ, *distinguishing*, τὴν δ. ποιεῖσθαι ὁποῖοι ἐκράτουν ἢ ἐκρατοῦντο Th.1.50; *means of distinguishing* or *discerning*, E.*Hipp*.926; καλῶν ἢ μὴ τοιούτων τίς δ.; D.18.128; δ. φωνῆς καὶ σιγῆς Arist.*Cael*.290^{b}27; of medical *diagnoisis*, δ. ποιεῖσθαι Hp.*VC*10, Gal.8.766, etc.

2. *power of discernment*, E.*Hipp*.696.

II. *resolving*, *deciding*, δ. ποιεῖσθαι Antipho 6.18; περί τινος D.18.7; ταχίστην ἔχει δ. Isoc.1.34; τοῦ ὃ πρακτέον ἐστίν Metrod.*Fr*.27; δ. τῆς ἀξίας ποιεῖσθαι to *determine* the value, Pl.*Lg*.865c; = Lat. *cognitio*, Act.Ap.25.21, *BGU*19 i 20 (ii A.D.), 891^{r}24 (ii A.D.); ἐπὶ διαγνώσεων τοῦ Σεβαστοῦ, = Lat. *a cognitionibus Augusti*, *IG*14.1072, cf. *Ephes*.3. No.51 (iii A.D.), διαγνώσεως = Lat. *in cognitione*, *Edict.Diocl*.7.73.

διάγνωστέον, *one must distinguish*, Luc.*Herm*.16.

διάγνώστης, ου, ὁ, *examining magistrate*, = Lat. *cognitor*, *Gloss*.

διάγνωστικός, ή, όν, *able to distinguish*, ἀληθῶν καὶ ψευδῶν λόγων S.E.*P*.2.229, cf. Luc.*Salt*.74; δ. καὶ διακριτικός Id.*Herm*.69, cf. Gal.*UP*5.10; δ. θεωρία Id.1.271; δ. σημεῖα, opp. προγνωστικά, ib. 313.

II. *belonging to a* διάγνωσις II, ὑπομνήματα *PLips*.34.15 (iv A.D.).

διάγνωστός, ή, όν, *to be distinguished*, Gal.8.940.

διαγογγύζω, *mutter* or *murmur among themselves*, κατά τινος ἐπί τινα LXXEx.15.24, Nu.14.2; ἐπί τινι Jo.9.18, Si.31.24; κατά τινος Ex.16.7, Nu.16.11; πρός τινι Hld.7.27; absol. LXXDe.1.27, Ev.Luc.15.2, 19.7.

διαγονία, ἁ, some kind of family group, *ASAA*2(1916).140 (iii B.C.), Maiuri *Nuova Silloge*18, to be read in *IG*12(1).922, *Clara Rhodos*2.175 (ii B.C.), 203, *Lindos*219.7 (ii B.C.), 454.9 (i A.D.).

διαγόρευσις, εως, ἡ, *declaration*, Porph.ap.Stob.2.8.42.

διαγόρεύω, *declare*, *state explicity*, συγγραφῆς -ούσης *PMagd*.3.4 (iii B.C.); ὡς ὁ νόμος δ. LXX*Su*.61, cf. D.H.1.78 (v.l.), Jul.*Or*.1.3d; *give orders*, *command*, Ph.1.437; τι Id.2.291: c. inf., Id.2.324, al.: τινί, c. inf., Plu.*CG*16; so μή .. *forbid*, App.*BC*1.54, w. ὥστε, Just.*Nov*.58:—Pass., *to be declared* or *established*, Pl.*Lg*.757a; τὰ διηγορευμένα *PTeb*.105.30 (ii B.C.), *PStrassb*.115.6 (ii B.C.).

II. *relate in detail*, D.H.11.19.

III. *speak of*, κακῶς δ. τινά Luc.*Pisc*.26 (v.l.).

IV. = τὰ διάφορα καὶ οὐ τὰ αὐτὰ λέγειν, Is.*Fr*.18.

διάγραμμα, ατος, τό, *figure marked out by lines*, *plan*, Pl.*R*.529e: esp. *geometrical figure*, X.*Mem*.4.7.3, Pl.*Phd*.73b, Arist.*Cael*.280^{a}1, etc.

b. *geometrical proposition*, Id.*EN*1112^{b}21, *APr*.41^{b}14, Ascl. *in Metaph*.174.9.

c. *enclosure*, ξένον μηδένα ἐντὸς τοῦ δ. παρ[απ]ορεύεσθαι *BCH*33.23 (Pontus, ii B.C.).

2. in Music, *scale*, Phan.Hist.17; but ἀφ' ἑνὸς δ. ὑποκρέκειν on one *note*, Plu.2.55d, cf. *Dem*.13.

3. *horoscofe*, *nativity*, Id.*Mar*.42.

4. *map*, Jul.*Ep*.10.

II. *list*, *register*, D.14.21; *inventroy*; σκευῶν Id.47.36; *register* of taxable property, *PRev*.*Laws*39.17, al. (iii B.C.). Harp., Suid.

III. *ordinance*, *regulation*, *GDI*5040.64 (Cret.), *PEleph*.14.27 (iii B.C.), D.S.18.57; τὸ δ. τῶ Ἀντιγόνω *OGI*7 (Cyme): = Lat. *edictum*, Plb.22.10.6, Plu.*Marc*.24, *BGU*1053, 1054, etc.

διαγραμμίζω, *divide by lines*: hence, *play at chequers*, Philem.209.

διαγραμμισμός, ὁ, *game of chequers*, Poll.9.99, Eust.633.65.

διαγραπτέον, (διαγράφω IV) *one must strike out*, *earse*, Phryn.368.

διαγραπτος, ον, *struck out of the list*, δίκη Hsch.

διαγρᾰφάρις· ὁ ἀπαιτῶν δημόσια, Hsch., *PKlein Form*.31 (vi A.D.)

διαγρᾰφεύς, έως, ὁ, *one who makes a* διάγραμμα: at Athens, *one who drew up a register* of taxable properties, Harp. s.v. διάγραμμα.

2. *describer*, ἠθῶν δ. Marcellin.*Vit.Thuc*.51.

διαγρᾰφή, ἡ, *delineation*, Pl.*R*.501a; *diagram*, Plu.*Phil*.4; ἡ δ. τῶν φύλλων *outline*, Thphr.*HP*3.13.1; *delimitation* of land, *PAmh*.2.40.11 (ii B.C.): in pl., *plans*, *specifications* of a building, *OGI*46.3 (Halic.).

II. *outline, scheme*, τὰς δ. ποιεῖσθαι Arist.*Top*.105b13; *table, syllabus*, Id.*EN*1107a33, cf. *EE*1228a28 (cf. ὑπογρᾰφή); *description*, Longin.32.5 of goods sold, *PTheb.Bank*2.6; *register*, ἁπάντων τῶν γενῶν Diph.43.7, cf. *CIG*3060 (Teos), etc.; *list* of articles, *Sammelb*.3924.21.

III. *decree, ordinance*, esp. of Alexander, *IG*12(2).526.35, al.; αἱ περὶ τῶν ἱερῶν δ. D.H.3.36.

IV. *crossing out, cancelling*, of a debt: hence, *pavment*, ποιεῖν τὴν δ. τινὶ τῶν εἴκοσι πέντε ταλάντων Plb.31.27.7, cf. *PTeb*.121.3 (i B.C.), al.; *payment by draft*, *SIG*742.52 (Ephesus, pl.); *certificate that such payment has been made*, *BGU*281.15 (ii A.D.).

V. *contract*, *PTeb*.88.9 (ii B.C.).

VI. *levy, tax*, Just.*Nov*.131.5, al.

διαγρᾰφον, τό, dub. in *POxy*.127.2 (vi A.D.).

διαγρᾰφω, *mark out by lines, delineate*, τὴν πόλιν Pl.*R*.500e; δ. λόγῳ *map out*, Id.*Lg*.778a; δ. τινά *describe* a person, Philostr.*VS*2.1.7, *Her*.2.2: abs., Plu.*Nic*.23, etc.

b. δ. γραμμήν *draw* a line *between*, Pl.Com.153.2.

2. *draft* a law, etc., D.H.6.88:—Pass., συνθηκῶν διαγραφεισῶν Plb.1.62.7.

II. *draw out a list of*, προτάσεις Arist.*APr*.46a8 (Pass.), Rh.1378a28, cf. *PRev.Laws*13.2.

III. *enroll, levy*, στρατιώτας Plb.6.12.6.

b. of things, *fix by written ordinance*, τὸ πλῆθος τὸ διαγραφὲν ἀποτινέτω *PRev.Laws*43.7 (iii B.C.).

IV. *draw a line through, cross out, erase*, Pl.*R*.387b; δ. τινά *strike off* a person's name, E.*El*.1073; δ. δίκην, of the magistrates, *strike* a cause *out of the list*, Ar.*Nu*.774 (Pass.), διαγράφω τοὺς ἱππέας Ar.*Lys*.676, ἡ .. λῆξις τοῦ κλήρου διεγράφη Is.5.17 cf. Lys.17.5 codd., D.48.26 (but in *SIG*.511.28, 47 (Pass.), prob. *to be entered in the list*):—Med., διαγράψασθαι δίκην, of the plaintiff, *give up* a cause, *withdraw* it, Lys.*Fr*.195 S., D.20.145.

2. *cancel, rescind*, δόγμα Plu.*Mar*.4; *rule out, exclude*, τὰ ἄλογα τῶν ζῴων Porph.*Abst*.3.1.

3. *reduce, degrade*, θεοὺς εἰς ὀνόματα στρατηγῶν Plu.2.360a, cf. 337d, 757b.

V. *write an order for*, ὀψωνισμοὺς τοῖς στρατιώταις D.H.5.28, cf. *SIG*410.16 (Pass.); *pay by banker's draft*, *UPZ*114, *IG*11(2).287 *A* 135 (Delos, iii B.C.), etc.; simply, *pay*, στατῆρας ἑκατόν *Milet*3.147.12, cf. *SIG*577.9, *PRev.Laws*32.11 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.100.3 (ii B.C.), LXX2Ma.4.9, pass., *to be paid, receive money*, *SEG*33.1039.54 (Aeolian Cyme, ii B.C.).

VI. *distribute*, χώρας Plu.*Pomp*.31; σατραπείας D.S.18.50.

διαγρηγορέω, *start into full wakefulness*, Ev.Luc.9.32; *keep awake*, πάσης τῆς νυκτὸς ἐν φροντίσιν καὶ δέει δ. Hdn.3.4.4.

διαγριαίνω, strengthd. for ἀγριαίνω, Plu.*Ant*.86, Brut.20 (Pass.).

διαγρυπνέω, *lie awake*, ἐν μακρῷ χρόνῳ νυκτὸς δ. Ar.*Ra*.931, cf. Luc.*Nec*.6, Porph.*Abst*.1.27; τὴν νύκτα D.S.14.105.

διαγρυπνητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who lies awake*, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.277.

διάγυιος παιών *the foot* – ⏑ –, Aristid. Quint.1.16. (Perh. *two-limbed*.).

διαγυμνάζω, *keep in hard exercise*, Polyaen.6.1.7; *continue exercise*, Gal.6.163:—Med., *take hard excrcise*, Id.*Parv.Pil*.4.

διαγυμνόω, *strip nackd, lay bare*, τὴν ἀλήθειαν δ. Eun.*Hist*.p.250 D.

διάγχω, strengthd. for ἄγχω, Luc.*Anach*.31.

διάγω [ᾰ], *carry over* or *across*, πορθμῆες δ' ἄρα τούς γε διήγαγον Od.20.187, cf. Th.4.78; δ. ἐπὶ σχεδίας ἄρτους X.*Cyr*.2.4.28, perh. also *take to court*, *Cod.Just*.1.33.4, Just.*Nov*.123.8, al.

b. intr., *cross over*, Id.*An*.7.2.12.

2. *draw through*, τὴν προβοσκίδα Plu.2.986d.

3. Geom., *draw through* or *across, produce* a line, Euc.1.21, al.

4. *draw apart*, τὰ ὄμματα *IG*4.951.121 (Epid.).

II. of Time, *pass, spend*, αἰῶνα *h.Hom*.20.7; βίοτον, βιον, A.*Pers*.711, S.*OC*1619, Ar.*Nu*.464; δ. τὸν βίον μαχόμενος Pl.*R*.579d; ἡσύχιον βίον δ. ἐν εὐσεβείᾳ 1Ep.Tim.2.2; γῆρας, νύκτα, X.*Cyr*.4.6.6, *An*.6.5.1; χρόνον Plu.*Tim*.10 (but χρόνος διῆγέ με, = χρόνον διῆγον, S.*El*.782); δ. ἑορτήν *celebrate* it, Ath.8.363f: hence,

2. intr., without βίον, *pass life, live*, Democr.191, D.18.254, 25.82; = διαιτῶμαι, διατρίβω, Thom.Mag.pp.90, 98 R.; δ. ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ Pl.*Tht*.174b; *tarry*, ἐν τῷ δικαστηρίῳ Id.*Euthphr*.3e; ἐν προαστείῳ Hdn.1.12.5:—Med., διαγόμενος Pl.*R*.344e, etc.; τὰ πρὸς τοὺς θεοὺς εὐσεβῶς δ. *Michel*352.15 (lasus).

b. *delay*, Th.1.90, D.C.57.3: c. acc., *spin out, protract*, τοὺς λόγους Philostr.*VA*1.17.

c. c. acc. pers., *divert, fob off*, ἐλπίδας λέγων διῆγε [τοὺς στρατιώτας] X.*An*.1.2.11, cf. D.*Prooem*.53, Luc.*Phal*.1.3.

d. *continue* δ. σιωπῇ X.*Cyr*.1.4.14: freq. c. part., *continue doing* so and so, δ. λιπαρέοντας Hdt.1.94; δ. μανθάνων, ἐπιμελόμενος, X.*Cyr*.1.2.6, 7.5.85.

e. with Advbs., ἐν τοῖς χαλεπώτατα δ. Th.7.71; ἄριστα X.*Mem*.4.4.15; εὖ Arist.*HA*625b23; ἀκινδύνως Id.*Pol*.1295b33; also εὐσεβῆ δ. τρόπον περί τινα *conduct oneself* piously, Ar.*Ra*.457.

III. *cause to continue, keep* in a certain state, πόλιν ὀρθοδίκαιον δ. A.*Eu*.995 (lyr.); πόλεις ἐν ὁμονοίᾳ Isoc.3.41; ἐν πᾶσι τοῖς κατὰ βίον .. διῆγεν ὑμᾶς D.18.89; τὸ ὑπήκοον ἐν ἡσυχίᾳ δ. D.C.40.30.

IV. *entertain, feed*, τραγήμασι καὶ λαχάνοις τὸν στρατόν Philostr.*Her*.10.4:—Pass., [λέων] μελιτούτταις διήγετο Id.*VA*5.42.

V. *manage*, κάλλιστα πάντα δ. Pl.*Plt*.273c; πανηγυρικώτερον δ. τὰ κατὰ τὴν ἀρχήν Plb.5.34.3.

VI. *separate, force apart*, τὰ σκέλεα Hp.*Ster*.230, LXXEz.16.25; τοὺς ὀδόντας Aret.*SA*1.6.

2. *divert*, τινὰ ἀπό τινος Philostr.*Her.Prooem*.3; simply, *divert*, τὰς βασιλείους φροντίδας Id.*VS*1.8.2.

διᾰγωγεύς, έως, ὁ, *conductor*, ψυχῶν, of Hermes, *EM*268.24.

διᾰγωγή, ἡ, *carrying across* *SIG*135 (Olynthus, 393 B.C.), τριήρων Polyaen.5.2.6.

2. lit. *carrying through*: hence metaph., ἡ διὰ τάντων αὐτῶν δ. *taking a person through* a subject by instruction, Pl.*Ep*.343e; so, *course of instruction, lectures*, ἐν τῇ ἐνεστώσῃ δ. prob. in Phld.*Piet*.25.

II. *passing of life, way* or *course of life*, δ. βίου Pl.*R*.344e: abs., Id.*Tht*.177a, etc.

2. *way of passing time, amusement*, δ. μετὰ παιδιᾶς Arist.*EN*1127b34, cf. 1177a27; δ. ἐλευθέριος Id.*Pol*.1339b5; διαγωγαὶ τοῦ συζῆν public *pastimes*, ib. 1280b37, cf. Plu.126b (pl.).

3. *delay*, D.C.57.3.

III. *management*, τῶν πραγμάτων δ. *dispatch* of business, Id.48.5.

IV. *station* for ships, f.l. in Hdn.4.2.8.

V. διαγωγάν· διαίρεσιν, διανομήν, διέλευσιν, Hsch.

διᾰγωγικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a passage*: τέλος δ., = sq., Str.4.3.2.

διᾰγώγιον, τό, *transit-duty, toll*, Plb.4.52.5.

διᾰγωνία, ἡ, *struggle*, Max.Tyr.1.1. (Fort. διαφωνία.)

διᾰγωνιάω, pf. διηγωνίακα *IPE*1².32 *B* 22 (Olbia):—strengthd. for ἀγωνιάω, Aristeas124, LXX2Ma.3.21; δ. μὴ σφαλῶσιν Plb.3.105.5: c. acc., *stand in dread of*, ib. 102.10.

διᾰγωνίζομαι, *contend, struggle against*, τινί, πρός τινα, X.*Mem*.3.9.2, Cyr.1.6.26; ταῦτα δ. πρὸς ἀλλήλους ib. 1.2.12; τῷ Διὶ ὑπὲρ εὐδαιμονίας Epicur.*Fr*.602; ὑπὲρ τῆς ἀρχῆς D.H.3.17; περί τινος, Aeschin.1.132 Luc.*VH*2.8: abs., μάχῃ δ. Th.5.10; λόγῳ δ. Pl.*Grg*.456b, cf. 464e, D.7.8; *finish a contest*, of the Chorus, X.*HG*6.4.16; but, *decide a contest*,—Pass., διηγώνισται Plu.2.556e; πράξεις δ ιαγωνισθεῖσαι Socr.*Ep*.30.9, etc.

διαγώνιος, ον, *from angle to angle, diagonal*, Str.2.1.36, Vitr.9.1.5, Aristid. Quint.3.3, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.23.3, Procl.*Hyp*.3.16; δ. πάσσαλος Nicom.*Harm*.6. Adv. -ίως Id.*Ar*.2.12.

διᾰγωνισμός, ὁ, *a great straining*, τῆς κοιλίας Aët.9.30.

διᾰγωνιστέον, *one must make a great effort*, Ph.2.471.

διᾰγωνοθετέω, *set at variance*, Plb.25.4.7.

διαδάκνω, fut. -δήξομαι, *bite hard*, Max.Tyr.6.2: metaph. of calumny, δ. τινά Plb.4.87.5; of sarcasm, Iamb.*Protr*.21.λα΄:—Med., *have a biting-match with*, τῷ Κερβέρῳ Plu.2.1105a; *bite each other*, κυνίδια διαδακνόμενα M.Ant.5.33.

διαδακρύω [ῡ], *weep*, D.H.10.17 (s.v.l.).

διαδάπτω, *tear asunder, rend*, διὰ δὲ χρόα καλὸν ἔδαψεν Il.5.858, cf. 21.398.

διαδᾰτέομαι, aor. διεδασάμην Pi. (v. infr.):

1. in reciprocal sense, *divide among themselves*, διὰ κτῆσιν δατέοντο Il.5.158, Hes.*Th*.606, cf. Pi.*O*.1.51; δ. τὴν ληΐην Hdt.8.121.

2. in act. sense, *divide, distribute*, διὰ παῦρα δασάσκετο (Ion. iterative form) Il.9.333; ἐς φυλὰς διεδάσαντο *distributed* them among the tribes, Hdt.4.145:—Pass., *to be divided*, γῆς διαδατουμένης App.*BC*1.1.

διαδείκνῡμι, fut. -δείξω, Ion. -δέξω, strengthd. for δείκνυμι, *show plainly*, Hdt.2.162, al.; φρόνημα καὶ μέγεθος ἀρετῆς Plu.2.968d: folld. by a relat. clause with ὅτι, Hdt.7.172, 9.58: also c. part., διαδεξάτω τις βασιλέος κηδόμενος Id.8.118; δ. τὴν Ἑλλήνων ἀλκὴν ἀπρόσμαχον οὖσαν Plu.*Arat*.9:—Med., *display*, ἐπιμέλειαν *BGU*778.6 (ii A.D.):—Pass., διαδεικνύσθω ἐὼν πολέμιος *let him be declared* the king's enemy, Hdt.3.72; ἀγαθοὶ διεδείχθησαν Lib.*Or*.11.105, cf. Hermog.*Inv*.3.4, Aen.Gaz.*Thphr*.p.56 B.

II. sts. intr. in forms διέδεξε and ὡς διέδεξε, *it was clear, manifest*, Hdt.2.134, 3.82.

διαδεκτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (διαδέχομαι) *transmitter*, σημείων Aen.Tact.6.4, 7.2.

διαδεκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *inheritor*, καμάτου Man.4.223.

II. Pass. as Adj., πλοῦτος δ. *inherited* wealth, E.*Ion*478.

διαδέλλειν· διασπᾶν, Hsch.; cf. διαδηλέομαι.

διαδέξιος, ον, *of right good omen*, Hdt.7.180.

διάδεξις, εως, ἡ, *passage*, ὑποχονδρίων Hp.*Epid*.6.2.14; δ. ἐκ πατέρων hereditary *transmission*, Aret.*CD*2.12; δ. γένεος *procreation*, ib. 2.5.

II. *transition* from one disease to another, ib. 1.1.

διαδέρκομαι, aor. -έδρᾰκον, *see* one thing *through* another, οὐδ' ἂν νῶϊ διαδράκοι *would* not *see* us *through* [the cloud], Il.14.344.

2. *look about*, πάντῃ δὲ διέδρακεν ὀφθαλμοῖσι Theoc.25.233.

II. *see over*, νῆσον Cypr.11.3.

διαδέρω, *strip off*, δέρμα Paul.Aeg.6.50:—Pass., ib. 68.

διάδεσις, εως, ἡ, (διαδέω) *bandaging*, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.9.7, Heliod. ib. 10.18.3 (pl.).

διάδεσμα, ατος, τό, *tree-mallow*, *Lavatera arborea*, Zoroaster ap Ps.-Dsc.2.118.

διάδεσμεύω, = sq., Sor.1.50.

διάδεσμέω, *bind*, τὴν κεφαλὴν δ. ταινίᾳ Lyd.*Mens*.1.20.

διάδεσμος, ὁ, *connecting band*, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.14; *bandage*, Aret.*CA*1.9; *ligature*, διαδέσμοις σφίγγων τὰ ἄκρα Philum.ap.Aët.9.12, Gal.8.90.14, 11.181.4, 11.230.7.

διάδετέον, *one must bind round*, Archig.ap.Orib.47.13.5, Gal.17(1).434.

διάδετος, ον, *bound fast*, χαλινοὶ διάδετοι γενῦν ἱππίων bits *firm bound through* the horse's mouth, A.*Th*.122 (lyr.); δακτύλιος ἠλέκτρῳ δ. τὸν κύκλον *adorned with* a strip of amber *set in* .., Hld.5.13; δ. ταινίαις τὰς κόμας Lib.*Decl*.12.27.

διαδέχομαι, fut. -ξομαι, *receive one from another*, δ. τὸν λόγον *take up* the word, i.e. *speak next*, Pl.*R*.576b; λόγον παρά τινος D.H.*Rh*.8.14: abs., διαδεξάμενοι ἔλεγον Hdt.8.142; ἀποκρινόμενοι διαδέχεσθε Pl.*Lg*.900c; δ. νόμους παρὰ τῶν θεῶν, τέχνην, Antipho 1.3, Lys.24.6; τὴν διατριβήν, leadership of a school of philosophy, Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.58 M

2. δ. βασιλείαν *succeed to* the kingdom, Plb.2.4.7; ἀρχὴν παρά τινος Id.9.28.8; τὴν ναῦν δ. τινί, of a trierarch (cf. διαδοχή I), D.50.38; πλοῦτον παρά τινος Luc.*DMort*.11.3.

II. διαδέχεσθαί τινι *succeed* one, *take* his *place, relieve* him on guard, etc., Pl.*Lg*.758b, X.*Cyr*.8.6.18: later, δ. τινά Arist.*Pol*.1299[b]4, Plb.28.3.6; δ. τὰ κατὰ τὴν στρατηγίαν *act for* the στρατηγός, *BGU*18.3 (ii A.D.), etc.; τοὺς προφήτας στολισταὶ δ. *represent*, *PGnom*.193.

b. *appoint a successor to*, τινά Eun.*Hist*.p.231 D:—Pass., διεδέχθη τῆς στρατηγίας *was relieved of* his command, Id.p.243 D.

2. abs., *relieve one another*, τοῖς ἵπποις *with fresh* horses, X.*An*.1.5.2 (wrongly expld. as *closing in from both sides* by Demetr.*Eloc*.93); *succeed*, οἱ διαδεχόμενοι στρατηγοί Lys.13.62, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1293[a]29; οἱ διαδεξάμενοι *the successors* (of Alexander), Plb.9.34.11; οἱ τὰ Πύρρου δ. App.*Ill*.7: pf. part. Pass., νὺξ εἰσάγει καὶ νὺξ ἀπωθεῖ διαδεδεγμένη *in turns, by turns*, S.*Tr*.30; διαδεξάμενοι Act.Ap.7.45; οἱ διαδεχόμενοι καιροί Herod.Med.ap.Orib.7.8.3.

III. *supersede*, τὸν ὕπατον D.S.24.1.

διαδέω, *bind on either side*, δ. τὸ πλοῖον ἀμφοτέρωθεν Hdt.2.29, cf. 4.154; δ. τὰ χαλκεῖα ταινίᾳ Arist.*Aud*.802[a]40; *bandage*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.18.2; *put in chains*, δοῦλον *POxy*.1423.9 (iv A.D.); ψυχὴ διαδεδεμένη ἐν τῷ σώματι *fast-bound*, Pl.*Phd*.82e:—Med., δ. ἱμάτια ταῖς λαιαῖς *bind, wrap them* round *their* left arms, App.*Mith*.86: abs., διαδεῖσθαι καυσίαις *bind one's head* (with a

diadem), Plu.*Demetr*.41; ὁ διαδούμενος *the boy binding his hair*, a famous statue by Polyclitus, Plin.*HN*34.55; διαδησάμενος Plu.2.489f:—Pass., διαδεδέσθαι τὴν κεφαλὴν διαδήματι, μίτρᾳ, *have one's* head *bound* with .., D.S.4.4. Luc.*DMort*.12.3.

διαδηλέομαι, *do great harm to, rend in pieces*, ὀλίγου σε κύνες διεδηλήσαντο Od.14.37, cf. Theoc.24.85, A.R.2.284, Agath.5.7.

διάδηλος, ον, also η, ον Arist.*HA*613[b]1, *clearly visible, conspicuous*, *SEG*23.207.39 (Messene, Augustus):—*distinguishable among others*, Th.4.68, Pl.*R*.474b, Plb.6.22.3; δ. παρὰ τοὺς ἄλλους D.H.1.72; of a person, *distinguished*, *OGI*504.9 (Aezani): c. part., δ. εἶναι εὐτακτῶν X.*Mem*.4.4.1: c. dat., δ. τῇσι μελεδώνῃσι Aret.*SD*2.4.

2. *distinguishable as such, recognizable*, of the foetus in a miscarriage, *SEG*9.72.107 (Cyrene, iv B.C.).

διάδηλόω, *make manifest, indicate clearly*, *PRev.Laws*16.17 (iii B.C.), J.*BJ*6.9.3, Plu.*Caes*.6, D.L.4.46, S.E.*M*.7.87, D.C.40.17.

διάδημα, ατος, τό, (διαδέω) *band* or *fillet*: esp. *band round the* τιάρα worn by the Persian king, X.*Cyr*.8.3.13, Plu.2.488d; by Alexander, Arr.*An*.7.22.2; by his successors, *OGI*248.17 (Pergam., Antiochus IV), Hdn.1.3.3; by kings generally, Plu.2.753d, D.S.20.54; δ. τῆς Ἀσίας LXX1Ma.13.32, φέρε τὸ διάδημα τὸ χάλκινον *OBodl*.i 262 (ii B.C.).

II. Ὀσίριδος δ., = ἅλιμος, Ps.-Dsc.1.91.

διαδημᾰτίζομαι, *wear the* διάδημα, Aq.Ps.21(22).13.

διαδημᾰτοφόρος, ον, *bearing a diadem*, καυσία Plu.*Ant*.54.

διαδιδασκαλία, ἡ, *teaching, education*, *PMasp*.295 i 29 (v A.D.).

διαδιδράσκω, Ion. **διαδιδρήσκω,** aor. 2 part. -δράντας Hdt.8.75: pf. -δέδρᾱκα Ar.*Ach*.601:—*run away, escape*, Hdt. l.c., Th.7.85, *PPetr*.2p.101 (iii B.C.), etc.; διαδεδρακότες *shirkers*, Ar. l.c., *fly in all directions*, LXX2Ma.8.13.

2. c. acc., *escape from*, τινά Hdt.3.135, etc.; τὸ πάθος, τὸν ὄλεθρον, Aret.*SA*1.10, 2.8:—Pass., Hsch.

διαδίδωμι, fut. -δώσω Pl.*R*.328a:—*pass on, hand over*, ἐμοὶ τοῦτον διέδωκαν (sc. Μοῖσαι) ἀθάνατον πόνον Pi.*Pae*.9 *Fr*.16.16; λαμπάδια ἔχοντες διαδώσουσιν ἀλλήλοις Pl. l.c.; *propound* for consideration, Pall.*in Hp.Fract*.12.277 C.; *spread abroad*, λόγον Plu.*Them*.19:—Pass., λόγος διεδόθη v.l. in X.*Cyr*.4.2.10, cf. Plu.*Sol*.8; διαδοθέντος τοῦ λόγου Isoc.5.7, cf. 9.74; παρὰ τῶν ἀρχαιων δ. *to be handed down* by tradition, Arist.*Cael*.270[b]17; ἐν παροιμίᾳ διαδοθῆναι Str.6.2.4.

2. *distribute*, τινί τι X.*An*.1.10.18, Th.4.38, D.49.14:—Pass., τῇ σάλπιγγι σιωπῆς εἰς ἅπαντας διαδοθείσης Plu.*Flam*.10; τὸ διαδιδόμενον εἰς τὰς φλέβας, of food, Arist.*PA*678[a]18; of the bowels, *secrete*, τῆς κοιλίης ὑδατόχολα πολλὰ διαδ δόνσης Hp.*Coac*.67.

3. δ. κόρας *cast* one's eyes *around*, E.*Ph*.1371, cj. in *Or*.1267.

4. διαδοῦναι δίκας *give* satisfaction to injured party, Hsch.

II. intr., *spread about*, Arist.*HA*495[b]8.

2. *remit*, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)5.

διαδῐκάζω, *give judgement*, And.1.28, Pl.*R*.614c, *Lg*.916b (Pass.); χορηγοῖς, ἀχὰς δ., *Ath*.3.4; διεδίκαξαν δίκας *IG*7.21 (Megara); τὰς ἀμφισβητήσεις τισί Arist.*Ath*.57.2: c. gen., δ. ἀστρατείας X.*Ath*.3.5 (prob. l.).

2. *hold inquiry*, esp. at Athens, of naval matters, δ. εἴ τις τὴν ναῦν μὴ ἐπισ οευάζει X.*Ath*.3.4; ἀριθμὸς τριήρων καὶ σκευῶν τῶν -δεδικασμένων *IG*2.795*f*60.

3. Med., *go to law, dispute*, διαδικασόμενος τῇ βουλῇ περὶ ἀληθείας Din.2.1; ταῦτα διαδικασόμεθα περὶ τῆς σοφίας Pl.*Smp*.175e, etc.; διαδικάσασθαι ἐν φίλοις τὰ πρὸς ἐμέ *to settle* by friendly arbitration, D.30.2; Διαδικαζόμενοι, title of play by Dioxippus, Suid., cf. *IG*2.975 iii 21, *BGU*1914 (ii A.D.).

b. *submit oneself to trial*, Pl.*Phd*.107d, 113d, X.*HG*5.3.10: later, aor. Pass. διαδικασθῆναι, = διαδικάσασθαι, D.L.1.74, D.C.48.12.

II. = διὰ ὅλου τοῦ ἔτους δικάζω, Critias*Fr*.71 D.

διαδῐκαιόω, *justify* an action, Th.4.106; *defend as matter of right*, ὑπέρ τινος, D.C.39.60; *defend* a person's *right*, τὰ τοῦ Καίσαρος Id.40.62.

διαδῐκᾰσία, ἡ, *suit to decide between claimants*, e.g. to an estate, δ. κλήρου D.44.7; to a wardship, δ. ἐπιτροπῆς Arist.*Ath*.56.6; to exemption from a λειτουργία, D.28.17, cf. Lys.17.1. D.24.13, etc.; τὴν δ. ποιεῖσθαι *IG*12(5).722.48 (Andros); esp. of *judicial inquiries* relating to naval matters, D.47.26, Arist.*Ath*.61.1.

2. *judicial decision* or *settlement*, X.*Cyr*.8.1.18, *OGI*437.78.

3. metaph., δ. τῷ βήματι πρὸς τὸ στρατήγιον *dispute* between the orators and the board of generals, Aeschin.3.146: generally, τὴν τῶν ἀριστείων δ. *the competition for* public honours, Pl.*Lg*.952d, cf. Polem.*Call*.53.

4. διαδικασίαν προθεῖναι ταῖς γνώμαις put *the question* to the vote, D.H.11.21.

διαδῐκασμα, ατος, τό, *object of litigation in a* διαδικασία, Lys.17.10.

διαδῐκασμός, ὁ, *lawsuit: contention*, Aq.Ez.48.28.

διαδῐκέω (A), *contend at law*, πρός τινα *PRein*.19.16 (ii B.C.); οἱ διαδικοῦντες *the contending parties*, Plu.2.196c, D.C.40.55 *POxy*.1101.8 (iv A.D.).

διᾰδῐκέω (B), *do wrong, injure*, D.C.58.16.

διάδῐκος, ὁ, *opponent in a lawsuit*, Just.*Edict*.7.1; cf. διάδικος (διὰ δίκης *La*.)· τὸ εἰς δίκην καλεῖν. Ἀττικοί Hsch.

διαδιφρεύω, *drive* horses *as in a chariot-race*, E.*Or*.990 (lyr.).

διαδοιδῡκίζω, (δοίδοξ) *make a closed fist like a pestle*, *Com.Adesp*.973.

II. = ὀρχεῖσθαι ἀσχημόνως, ibid.

διαδοκέω, plpf. Pass. διεδέδοκτο *it had been determined*, v.l. in J.*Vit*.11.

διαδοκῐμάζω, *distinguish by testing*, τὰ καλὰ καὶ κίβδηλα ἀργύρια X.*Oec*.19.16.

διαδοκίς, ίδος, ἡ, (δοκός) *cross-beam*, Hsch.

διάδομα, ατος, τό, (διαδίδωμι) *distribution of goods* or *money*, *IG*7.2715.64 (Acraeph.), Ἀρχ.Δελτ.2.148 (pl.), *UPZ*2.8 (ii B.C.), *SEG*32.1306.7 (Lycia, i A.D.), *Didyma*360 (ii A.D.), *Kourion*111.11 (A.D. 114).

διαδοξάζω, *form a definite opinion*, Pl.*Phlb*.38b, Antisth.*Aj*.9 Iamb.*Myst*.4.6:—Med., ib. 8.5.

διαδορᾰτίζομαι, *fight with spears*, and generally, *contend in battle*, Plb.5.84.2, J.*BJ*5.3.3, M.Ant.4.3: metaph., '*break a lance*', *contend*, Longin.13.4. (and so perh. in M.Ant. l.c.).

διαδορᾰτισμός, ὁ, *fighting with the spear*, M.Ant.7.3 (pl.)

διάδοσις, εως, ἡ, *distribution*, D.44.37; χώρας Plb.2.23.1; ἀννώνης *POxy*.1115.9 (iii A.D.): pl., *IGRom*.3.739.

II. Medic., δ. οὔρων an *evacuation*, Hp.*Epid*.3.4; ἡ τῆς τροφῆς δ. its *distribution* through the body, Arist.*IA*705[a]32.

III. *exchange*, μειδιαμάτων Plu.*Sull*.35 (pl.).

IV. *communication*, κινήσεως Epicur.*Ep*.2p.48 U.; δ. ἐκ θεῶν εἰς ἀνθρώπους Arr.*Epict*.1.12.6; ταῖς ἀρίσταις διαδόσεσι κινεῖσθαι (of just men) Phld.*Piet*.68, cf. M.Ant.1.17.6 (pl.); ἐκ - δόσεως τῆς ἁφῆς γινώσκειν τι Heliod.ap.Orib.44.23.59: Astrol., of celestial influence, Ptol.*Tetr*.5 (pl.), 105.

διάδοτέος, έα, έον, *to be published*, Isoc.12.233.

II. διαδοτέον *one must distribute*, Pl.*Ti*.19a.

διάδότης, ου, ὁ, an official, *distributor* of provisions to the soldiers, οἴνου *PRein*.56.9 (iv A D.), *PLond*.3.1245.3 (iv A.D.), *BGU*1025 xvi 15 (iv/v A.D.).

διαδοχή, ἡ, (διαδέχομαι) *taking over from* another, νεώς, of a trierarch, D.50.1.

2. *succession*, ἄλλος παρ' ἄλλου διαδοχαῖς πληρούμενοι by *successions* or *reliefs*, A.*Ag*.313; διαδοχῇ τῶν ἐπιγιγνομένων Th.2.36; ἡ τῶν τέκνων δ. Arist.*Pol*.1334[b]39: freq. in dat. pl., ἀνάσσειν διαδοχαῖσιν ἐν μέρει ἐνιαυσίαισιν E.*Supp*.406; διαδοχαῖς Ἐρινύων (apparently) *by successive attacks* of the Furies, Id.*IT*79; γένους μακραῖς δ. by long *pedigrees*, Hdn.1.2.2: with Preps., ἐκ διαδοχῆς ἀλλήλοις in *turns*, D.4.21, cf. Antiph.8 (but, in *succession*, Arist.*Ph*.228[a]28); κατὰ διαδοχὴν χρόνου or κατὰ δ., Th.7.27, 28; κατὰ διαδοχάς Arist.*Mu*.398[a]33; τὰ κατὰ διαδοχὴν κληρονομηθέντα *POxy*.1207.7 (iii A.D.), cf. *BGU*907.13 (iii A.D.), dist. fr. κληρονομία, *Cod.Just*.1.5.18.3, Just.*Nov*.118.4.

b. *the assets of the deceased*, Just.*Nov*.22.48 pr.

II. concrete in military sense, *relief, relay*, ἡ δ. τῇ πρόσθεν φυλακῇ ἔρχεται X.*Cyr*.1.4.17, cf. D.21.164: metaph., σελήνη ἡλίου δ. Secund.*Sent*.6.

2. *the succession* (i.e. *successors*), Luc.*Nigr*.38; ἡ περὶ τὸν Πλάτωνα δ. the *school* of Plato, S.E.*M*.7.190; Στωϊκή δ. Plu.2.605b; ἡ Ἐπικούρου δ. *IG*2.1009 (Epist. Plotinae); αἱ Διαδοχαί, title of work by Sotion on *the Successions* or *successive heads* of the Philosophic Schools, Ath.4.162e, cf. D.L.*Prooem*.1, 2.12.

διαδοχικός, ή, όν, *belonging to a philosophic school*, τὰ δ. *endowments*, Olymp.*in Alc*.p.141 C., Suid. s.v. Πλάτων.

διαδοχος, ον, *succeeding* a person *in* a thing:

1. c. dat. pers. et gen. rei, δ. Μεγαβάζῳ τῆς στρατηγίης his *successor in* the command, Hdt.5.26, cf. 1.162, etc.; θνητοῖς .. διάδοχοι μοχθημάτων *succeeding* them *in*, i.e. *relieving* them *from*, toils, A.*Pr*.464, cf. 1027; δοι τῶνδε διάδοχος δόμων E.*Alc*.655.

2. c. gen. rei only, δ. τῆς Ἀστυόχου ναυαρχίας *succeeding to* his command, Th.8.85; δ. τῆς κληρονομίας Isoc.19.43; τῆς φιλοσοφίας Epicur.*Fr*.217.

3. c. gen. pers. only, φέγγος ὕπνου δ. sleep's *successor* light, S.*Ph*.867.

b. dist. fr. κληρονόμος, *Cod.Just*.1.3.55.4, 1.4.26.1.

4. c. dat., neut.pl.as adv., διάδοχά σοι γόνυ τίθημι γαίᾳ *in turn*, E.*Tr*.1307, *Andr*.1200 pers. only, δ. Κλεάνδρῳ X.*An*.7.2.5: c. dat. rei, ἔργοισι δ' ἔργα διάδοχα E.*Andr*.743; κακόν κακῷ δ. ib. 803; quasi- act., λύπη .. δ. κακῶν κακοῖς *bringing a succession* of evils *after* evils, *Hec*.588; ἀγὼν .. γόων γόοις (γόων bis codd.) δ. *Supp*.72 (lyr.).

5. abs. *taking over as a replacement*, πεντήκοντα τριήρεις διάδοχοι πλέουσαι Th.1.110.4; also, *in succession to each other*, i.e. in relays, Hdt.7.22.1; neut. pl. as adv., *in turn*, E.*Andr*.200

6. as Subst., οἱ Δ. the *Successors* of Alexander, D.S.18.42, διάδοχος τῆς στρατηγίας *POxy*.3975.3 (ii A.D.).

b. the lowest grade of court officials at Alexandria, *OGI*100.4, *PAmh*.2.36.5, *PRyl*.67.2 (both ii B.C.).

c. *substitute, deputy*, *BGU*852.4 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.54.7 (iii A.D.).

d. *head of a school of philosophers*, τῆς σχολῆς Phld.*Ind.Sto*.53; δ. Στωικός *IG*3.661, cf. 2^2.1009 (Epist. Plotinae).

e. a kind of *gem*, Plin.*HN*37.157.

διαδρᾱμᾰτίζω, *finish acting a play*, M.Ant.3.8, D.L.3.56.

διαδρᾰνής, ές, *very ineffective*, of planets, δ. εἰσὶν τοῖς ἀποτελέσμασιν *PMich*. III149 xi.17 (ii A.D.); cf. ἀδρανής.

διαδρᾱσῐπολῖται, οἱ, *citizens who shirk all state burdens*, Ar.*Ra*.1014.

διάδρᾱσις, εως, ἡ, (διαδιδράσκω) *an escape from*, ἀναγκῶν, πυρός, J.*AJ*17.4.2 and 10.2.

διαδράσσομαι, *seize hold of*, ἀλλήλων Plb.1.58.8, Ph.2.328.

διαδρηστεύω or **διαδρηπετεύω**, *run off, go over to*, suggested emendations for διεπρήστευσε in Hdt.4.79.

διαδρομή, ἡ, (διαδραμεῖν) *running to and fro through* a city, A.*Th*.351 (pl.), cf. Hp.*Epid*.7.122, Plb.15.30.2; αἱ δ. τῶν ἀστέρων *shooting*, Arist.*Mete*.341[a]33, Ptol.*Tetr*.102 al.; διαδρομὰς ὀξείας ἔχειν *spread* rapidly, of disease, Plu.2.825d.

2. *running across*, Antipho 3.4.4; *passage through*, σπιλάδος Plu.2.476a.

3. *race* (perh. *team-race*) or *parade*, *OGI*339.36 (Sestos), 764.24 (Pergam.), *SIG*694.56 (Elaea, ii B.C.).

4. a *cavalry manœuvre*, Anon.ap.Suid.

5. Medic., δ. πνευμάτων, = βορβορυγμός, Dsc.5.45; *sensation*, δ. νυγματώδης, φρικώδης, Sor.2.17, Philum.*Ven*.17.1.

6. *course*, ἡμέρα δωδεκάωρος δ. Secund.*Sent*.4, *Cod.Just*.1.3.45.1b.

II. *place for running through, passage*, X.*Cyn*.10.8; of fish ponds, δ. ἰχθυοτρόφοι Plu.*Luc*.39.

διαδρομος, ον, *running through* or *about, wandering*, φυγαί A.*Th*.191; λέχος δ. *stray, lawless* love, E.*El*.1156 (lyr.); ἔμβολα κίοσι δ. the architrave *reeling, ready to fall*, Id.*Ba*.592 (lyr.).

II. Subst. διάδρομος, ὁ, = διαδρομή II, Luc.*Hipp*.6.

διαδῠναστεύω, *prevail*, f.l. for δυναστεύω, Arist.*Mu*.395[a]2.

διαδύνω, Hp.*Flat*.13, Arist.*de An*.404[a]7: **διαδύω** Hdt.2.66 codd.; more freq. Dep. **διαδύομαι,** fut. -δύσομαι: aor. 2 διέδυν:—*slip through* a hole or gap, διαδύντες διὰ τοῦ τείχους Th.4.110; διὰ τούτων ἡ φιλία διαδυομένη X.*Mem*.2.6.22: abs., *slip through, slip away*, Hdt. l.c.; διαδύς Ar.*V*.212; μῶν ὁ γέρων πῃ διαδύεται; ib. 396.

2. c. acc., *evade, shirk*, τοῖς διαδυομένοις τὰς λειτουργίας Lys.21.12, cf. D.42.23; ὅπῃ .. διαδύσεται τὸν λόγον Pl.*Sph*.231c, etc.; τὸ δίκην δοῦναι διαδύς D.18.133.

διαδῠσις, εως, ἡ, *passing through, passage*, ἐς τὼς πόρως Ti.Locr.100e, cf. Thphr.*Od*.50: metaph. in pl., *evasions*, τῶν ἀδικημάτων, i.e. *escape from* the consequences of crimes, D.24.139, cf. 94, Plu.*Dem*.6: abs., Lib.*Or*.18.32.

II. in pl., *passages*, *galleries*, in mines, etc., D.S.5.36: sg., prob. l. in Aen.Tact.24.5; *subterranean channel*, Demetr.Sceps.ap.Str.13.1.43.

διαδῠτικός, ή, όν, *penetrating*, ἀήρ Thphr.*CP*5.14.1 (Comp.).

διάδωμα, ατος, τό, prob. = διάζωμα, *IGRom*.4.914 (fort. διάδομα).

διαδωρέομαι, *distribute in presents*, X.*Cyr*.3.3.6, Posidon.24.

2. generally, *distribute, assign*, τινὰς εἰς τὰς ἐπαρχίας J.*BJ*6.9.2.

διαειδής, ές, *transparent*, ὕδωρ Theoc.16.62.

διαείδω (i.e. διαϝείδω) (A), fut. -είσομαι, *discern, distinguish*, αὔριον ἣν ἀρετὴν διαείσεται *will test* his manhood, Il.8.535:—Pass., ἔνθα μάλιστ' ἀρετ ἡ διαείδεται *is discerned*, 13.277, cf. Aret.*SD*1.1; simply, *appear between*, A.R.2.579 (tm.).

διᾰείδω (B), fut. -ᾰείσομαι: Att. **δι-ᾴδω,** -ᾴσομαι:—Med., aor. διᾴσασθαι Phryn.*PS*p.65 B.:—*contend in singing*, τινί *with* one, Theoc.5.22: abs., *contend in song, sing for the prize*, Arist.*Po*.1462[a]7, Phryn. l.c.

II. *to be dissonant*, opp. συνᾴδω, Heraclit.10.

διαειμένος, pf. part. Pass. of διΐημι.

διαειπέμεν, διαϝειπάμενος, v. διεῖπον.

διαείρω, = διαιρέω, *divide*, τριχῇ θυσίας Orac.ap.Eus.*PE*4.9.2.

διᾱέριος, v. sub διηέριος.

διαζάω, Ion. **-ζώω,** inf. διαζῆν, *live through, pass*, ὀρθῶς τὸν βίον E.*IA*23; τὸ καθ' ἡμέραν Pl.*R*.561c, etc.: abs., καλῶς δ. X.*HG*7.1.8.

2. c. part., *live* by doing so and so, ποιηφαγέοντες διέζωον they *supported life* by .., Hdt.3.25; δ. ἀπό τινος *live* off or by a thing, S.*Ph*.535, Ar.*Av*.1434, etc.; ἔκ τινος *Stoic*.3.187; πῶς οὖν διέζης ἢ πόθεν μηδὲν ποιῶν*;* Ar.*Pl*.906; δ. νομῇ of pastoral *life*, Pl.*Lg*.679a.

διαζευγίζω, *separate*, w. gen., ἣν .. μεσηλικίης διεζεύγισε .. Ἅδης *MAMA*7.263.

διάζευγμα, ατος, τό, some sort of a connecting structure (cf. διάζωμα 4), *bridge, mole* or sim., *PLond*.1.131.205 (i A.D.), perh. spec. the *Mole* at the Piraeus, Thphr.*Char*.23.2.

διάζευγμός, ὁ, = διάζευξις, Plb.10.7.1.

διάζεύγνῡμι, *part, separate*, διὰ γὰρ ζευγνῦσ' ἡμᾶς πατρίων μελάθρων μητρὸς κατάραι E.*El*.1323 (anap.), cf. Charito8.16; λίθους ἀλλήλων Lib.*Or*.30.38; *open* sluices, *PPetr*.3p.121 (iii B.C.); *take to pieces*, σκάφη Polyaen.3.11.3; *dissolve*, θάνατος δ. λάμον Ph.2.311; *disjoin, distinguish*, τί τινος ib. 298, al.:—but more freq. Pass., *to be disjoined, parted*, τινός *from* one, Aeschin.2.179; ἀπό τινος X.*An*.4.2.10: abs., ὅπως αἱ πρότερον συνήθειαι διαζευχθῶσιν Arist.*Pol*.1319[b]26; *to be divorced*, Pl.*Lg*.784b, ἐὰν δὲ διαζυγῶσιν ἀλλήλ(ων) οἱ γαμοῦντ(ες) *POxy*.3491.18 (ii A.D.); διεζευγμένον (sc. ἀξίωμα) *disjunctive proposition*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.5.71, etc. (with ἀξίωμα in full, Gell.16.8.12); λῆμμα Gal.*Nat.Fac*.2.7.

2. τὸ διεζ. σύστημα the *disjunct* scale, in which two tetrachords were so combined that the first note of one was a tone lower than the last note of the other, opp. συνημμένον, Cleonid.*Harm*.10; νήτη διεζευγμένων Euc.*Sect.Can*.15; [τετράχορδον] διεζευγμένων Plu.2.1029b.

3. Math., διεζευγμένη μεσότης, ἀναλογία, *discrete* mean, proportion, Nicom.*Ar*.2.21.

4. Medic., *reckon* periods *exclusively*, opp. συνάπτεσθαι, Gal.9.901.

διάζευκτικός, ή, όν, *disjunctive*, σύνδεσμος Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.68, A.D.*Conj*.216.10; συλλογισμός Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.88; πρὸς τοὺς Ἀμεινίου -κούς (sc. λόγους), title of work by Chrysipp., *Stoic*.2.7. Adv. -κῶς A.D.*Synt*.9.27.

διάζευξις, εως, ἡ, *disjoining, parting*, τοῦ σώματος Pl.*Phd*.88b, *separation, divorce*; δ. τε καὶ σύζευξιν ποιεῖσθαι Id.*Lg*.930b, *Cod.Just*.1.3.52.15, Just.*Nov*.22.14; *segregation*, ἡ δ. τῶν γυναικῶν in Crete, Arist.*Pol*.1272[a]23; ἡ δ. τῶν γυναικῶν, in Crete, Arist.*Pol*.1272[a]23.

2. Musical term, *disjunction* of two tetrachords, Plu.2.491a, Cleonid.*Harm*.10, etc.

3. Gramm., *disjunction*, κατὰ διάζευξιν παραλαμβάνεσθαι A.D.*Synt*.125.12: in Logic, συμπλοκαὶ καὶ διαζεύξεις Plu.2.1011a.

4. Medic., κατὰ διάζευξιν by *exclusive reckoning*, Gal.18(2).232, al.

διαζέω, *boil through*, Suid., cf. Hsch. s.v. διασμύχων.

διαζηλεύομαι, *to be lost in admiration*, Hp.*Praec*.13.

διαζηλοτῠπέομαι, *engage in rivalry*, τινί Ath.13.588e; πρός τινα Plb.36.8.2.

διάζησις, εως, ἡ, *way of living*, Hierocl.p.15 A., Porph.ap.Stob.2.8.40.

διαζητέω, *search through, examine*, Ar.*Eq*.1292, Pl.*Plt*.258b, etc.

II. *seek out, invent*, λόγους εὖ διεζητημένους Ar.*Th*.439.

διαζητησις, εως, ἡ, *inquiry, inquisition*, *Gloss*.

διάζομαι, *set* the warp *in the loom*, ἐδιάσατο τοὺς ἑπτὰ βοστρύχους τῆς κεφαλῆς αὐτοῦ (sc. of Samson) LXXJd.16.14, Is.19.10, Sch.Ar.*Av*.4; fig., Aq.Ps.138.13; app. in pass. sense, ὁ δ' ἐξυφαίνεθ' ἱστός, ὁ δὲ διάζεται Nicopho 13 K.-A. (s.v.l.).

διαζῠγή, ἡ, *division*, *Corp.Herm*.13.12 (pl.).

διαζῠγία, ἡ, = διάζευξις, *AP*5.8 (Rufin).

διαζύγιον [ῠ], τό, *divorce*, Eust.893.51, 1667.33: pl. **διαζύγια,** τά, *differences, quarrels* between man and wife, Just.*Nov*.140.1 *Intr*.

διαζωγρᾰφέω, *paint in divers colours*, Pl.*Ti*.55c, Plu.2.1003d, Ael.*VH*12.41, Dam.*Isid*.70:—Subst. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, Sch.D.T.p.490 H.

διάζωμα, ατος, τό, *that which is put round as a girdle*: hence,

1. *a loincloth*, δ. ἔχειν περὶ τὰ αἰδοῖα Th.1.6.

b. *bandage*, Hp.*Fist*.9.

2. φρενῶν δ., = διάφραγμα II, Arist.*PA*672[b]10; τὸ δ. τὸ τοῦ θώρακος Id.*HA*497[a]23: of the *pelvis*, ib. 493[a]22; *partition*, Id.*PA*681[a]3.

3. *cornice* or *frieze* in Architecture, Thphr.*Lap*.7.

4. *gangway*, giving access to the seats in a theatre, *CIG*(add.)2755 (Aphrodisias), Vitr.5.6.7.

5. *vein, layer, marking*, in stone, Dsc.5.126.

6. *isthmus*, Plu.*Phoc*.13.

7. *layer, stratum* of atmosphere, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69; *vein*, of copper ore, Dsc.5.74 (pl.).

διαζωμᾰτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a* διάζωμα 3, πίνακες *Inscr.Délos*1442 *B* 42 (ii B.C.).

διαζωμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg. 1, *Gloss*.

διαζωμεύω, (ζωμός) *make into soup*, τὰ κρέα v.l. in Hp.*Int*.9.

διαζώνη, ἡ, *girdle*, Aq.Ex.29.9.

διαζώννῡμι or **-ύω**, fut. -ζώσω: pf. Pass., διέζωμαι *IG*2.736 *B* 19, ib. 11(2).161.35 (Delos, iii B.C.):—*gird round, encircle, embrace*, Gal.14.715: metaph., τὸν ὅλον ἄνθρωπον διέζωσεν [ἡ ψυχή] Diog.Oen.39:—Med., *undergird one's* ship, App.*BC*5.91; but usu. *gird*

oneself with, διαζωσάμενοι τὸ τριβώνιον Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.3:—Pass., διαζώννυσθαι ἐσθῆτα, ἀκινάκην, Id.*Somn*.6, Anach.6: abs., διεζωσμένοι *wearing the* διάζωμα I, Th.1.6 codd. (-ζωμένοι Phot., Suid.): metaph., ἀρχὴν διεζωσμένος *invested with office*, J.*AJ*14.9.3.

II. metaph., *engirdle, encompass*, of the rainbow, (in tm.) ἔζωσε διά .. οὐρανὸν ἶρις Arat.940 of fire, Plu.*Brut*.31; τὸν αὐχένα (i.e. the Chersonese) δ. ἐρύμασι Id.*Per*.19; νήσους Id.*Them*.12:—Pass., [ἡ Ἀττικὴ] μέση διέζωσται ὄρεσιν X.*Mem*.3.5.25; ῥάχει διεζῶσθαι Plb.5.69.1; also *pass like a girdle*, διὰ τῶν τροπικῶν Arist.*Mu*.392[a]12.

διαζωσις, εως, ἡ, *cincture*, ἡ τοῦ ζῳδιακοῦ δ. Eudem.ap.Theon.Sm.p.198 H., cf. Hero *Deff*.138.11.

διαζωσμα, ατος, τό, = διάζωμα I, Hp.*Haem*.2, Plu.2.132a.

II. = διάζωμα 3, Callix.1.

διαζωστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *twelfth vertebra in the spine*, Poll.2.179.

διαζωστρα, ἡ, = διάζωμα I, Pers.*Stoic*.1.100; condemned by Hermog.*Meth*.3.

διαζωτικός, ή, όν, *vital*, ἰδίωμα Procl.*in Prm*.p.576 S.

διαζώω, v. διαζάω.

διάημι [ᾰ], impf. διάην, Ep. Verb, *blow through*, c. acc., τοὺς [θάμνους] .. οὔτ' ἀνέμων διάη μένος Od.5.478; πώεα .. οὐ διάησι ἲς ἀνέμου Hes.*Op*.517: c. gen., τῶν [οὐρῶν] ψυχρός ἐὼν διάησι [Βορέας] ib. 514, pass., *to be blown through*, Nic.*fr*.74.41, see also ζάημι.

διαθᾰλασσεύω, in Pass., *to be parted by the sea*, Alciphr.2.3.

διαθαλάμευσις, εως, ἡ, *seclusion in a chamber*, Eust.782.48.

διαθάλπω, *warm through*, Plu.2.799b.

διαθαρρέω, *take heart*, Ael.*NA*4.14.

διαθεάομαι, *look through, look into, examine*, τι Pl.*Prt*.316a, *Cra*.424d; δ. ὅσην χώραν ἔχοιεν X.*An*.3.1.19.

διαθεᾱτέον, *one must examine*, λογισμῷ Pl.*R*.611c.

διαθειόω, *fumigate thoroughly*, εὖ διεθείωσεν μέγαρον Od.22.494.

διαθέλγω, *soothe thoroughly*, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. κατεπᾴδουσα.

διάθεμα, ατος, τό, *disposition* of the stars at one's nativity, Thrasyll. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).101, S.E.*M*.5.53, Vett.Val.78.25, etc.

διαθερίζω, *pass the summer*, Lyd.*Mag*.1.46.

II. *cut asunder*, Hsch. s.v. διαμῆσαι.

διαθερμαίνω, *warm through*, Pl.*Ti*.65e, Arist.*Pr*.880[b]11, etc.:—Pass., *to be heated*, Thphr.*CP*6.9.3; *to be overheated*, Hp.*Art*.50; by drinking, D.19.197, Plu.2.622c.

διαθερμᾰσία, ἡ, *warming effect*, Epicur.*Fr*.58.

διαθερμος, ον, *thoroughly warm* or *hot*, Hp.*VM*16, Antig.*Mir*.82.

II. *of a hot temperament*, Arist.*Rh*.1389[a]19; δ. καὶ θαρραλέοι Id.*Pr*.947[b]24.

διαθέρομαι, *to be heated*, Agath.5.7.

διάθεσις, εως, ἡ, (διατίθημι) *placing in order, arrangement* (ἡ τοῦ ἔχοντος μέρη τάξις Arist.*Metaph*.1022[b]1), AntiphoSoph.24a; πολιτείας Pl.*Lg*.710b; τῶν ξενίων Id.*Ti*.27a.

2. *disposition* or *composition* in a work of art (opp. εὕρεσις), Id.*Phdr*.236a; opp. ἱστορία, μῦθος, Plb.34.4.1, Plu.*Arat*.32, etc.; δ. ᾠδῆς Eup.303; τῶν ἐπῶν Phryn.Com.55; *plan* of a building, Plu.*Per*.13; *subject* of a picture, etc., Polem.ap.Ath.5.210b; δ. μυθολογίας Plu.2.16b; *representation* in a play, Hero *Aut*.20.2: in pl., *word-painting*, Plu.2.17b; of geographical *description*, Str.1.1.16; *rhetorical art*, μετ' αὐξήσεως καί διαθέσεως Plb.2.61.1.

b. in oratory, *delivery*, Plu.*Dem*.7; δ. σώματός τε καὶ τόνου φωνῆς Longin.*Rh*.p.194 H.

3. *disposition* of property, *will, testament*, = διαθήκη, Lys.*Fr*.44, Pl.*Lg*.922b.

4. *disposing of, sale*, τῶν περιόντων Isoc.11.14, cf. *PTeb*.38.10 (ii B.C.), Str.11.2.12, Plu.*Sol*.24; οἷς δ. εὔπορος, perh. *means of disposing of* it, *of making away with* it, Arist.*Rh*.1372[a]33 (possibly, *inventive disposition*).

5. δ. ἔγγραφος written *report*, *POxy*.52.13 (iv A.D.).

6. = διάθεμα, Procl.*in Cra*.p.10 P. (pl.).

II. (from Pass.) *bodily state, condition*, Hp.*VM*7, Arist.*GA*778[b]34; δ. τοῦ σώματος Philem.95.4; δ. ὑγιεινή, νοσώδης, Gal.5.826, 17(2).238; ἕξις defined as δ. μόνιμος Id.5.826; νευρικὴ δ. *OGI*331.11 (Pergam.); of the mind, AntiphoSoph.24a; ἕξις ψυχῆς καὶ δ. Pl.*Phlb*.11d; distd. from ἕξις, Arist.*Cat*.8[b]28, *de An*.417[b]15, Zeno and Chrysipp.*Stoic*.1.50, 3.111; δ. ἁμαρτωλός Phld.*Lib*.p.56 O., al.; δ. σωματική, ψυχική, A.D.*Synt*.278.10: pl., Diotog.ap.Stob.4.7.62.

b. *disposition* towards persons, Pl.*R*.489a;, Cic.*Att*.14.3.2; *partiality*, Favorin.*Exil*.16.43 B., Sch.E.*Hec*.886; in complimentary address, perh. *graciousness, condescension*, τὰ γράμματα τῆς σῆς ἱερᾶς διαθέσεως *CPR*8.28.4, *PAmh*.2.145.23, 26 (iv/v A.D.).

2. generally, *state, condition*, τὴν βασιλείαν εἰς τὴν ἀρχαίαν δ. κατέστησεν *OGI*219.11 (Sigeum, iv/iii B.C.).

3. Gramm., *force, function*, τοῦ ὀνόματος δ. εἰσὶ δύο, ἐνέργεια καὶ πάθος, (e.g. κριτής, κριτός) D.T.637.29; esp. of the *voices* of the verb, δ. εἰσὶ τρεῖς, ἐνέργεια, πάθος, μεσότης Id.638.8; δ. παθητική, μέση, A.D.*Synt*.210.19, 226.10; also of tense, χρονικὴ δ. ib. 251.1 (s.v.l.); διαβατικὴ δ. transitive *force*, ib. 43.18.

διαθεσμοθετέω, *prescribe severally, ordain*, πάντα αὐτοῖς ταῦτα Pl.*Ti*.42d, cf. Iamb.*VP*16.68, Hierocl.*in CA*19p.460 M., Procl.*in Cra*.p.49 P.

διαθεσμοθετησις, εως, ἡ, in pl., *ordinances*, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.149 A.

διαθετήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = sq., Pl.*Lg*.765a, Them.*Or*.26.321d.

διαθετης, ου, ὁ, (διατίθημι) *one who arranges, sets in order*, χρησμῶν τῶν Μουσαίου Hdt.7.6; οἴκου Dam.*Isid*.24; συνουσίας Procl.*in Prm*.p.479 S.

διαθετικός, ή, όν, *affecting*, πάθος δ. ψυχῆς Anon.Lond.2.14.

b. unexpld. wd., perh. *relating to sale*, *PTeb*.847 intr. (ii B.C.)

διαθέω, aor. 1 part. διαθεύσας Vett.Val.345.35:—*run about, run to and fro*, Th.8.92, Jul.*Mis*.338c, etc.; of reports, *spread*, X.*Oec*.20.3; of a panic, Id.*Cyr*.6.2.13; ἀστέρες διαθέοντες *shooting* stars, Arist.*Mete*.342[b]21.

II. *run a race*, Pl.*Tht*.148c; τινί *with* or *against* .., Id.*Prt*.335e; πρός τινα Plu.2.58f: c. acc. cogn., δ. τὴν λαμπάδα *run* the torch-*race*, Id.*Sol*.1.

διαθεωρέω, *examine closely*, ὅθεν ἄν τὸ πλεῖον αὔξοιτο Phld.*Oec*.p.55 J., cf. S.E.*M*.7.438.

διαθηγή, v. διαθιγή.

διαθήκη, ἡ, (διατίθημι) *disposition* of property by will, *testament*, Ar.*V*.584, 589, D.27.13, etc.; κατὰ διαθήκην by *will*, *OGI*753.8 (Cilicia), *Test.Epict*.4.8, *BGU*1113.5 (i B.C.), etc.: in pl., διαθήκας διαθέσθαι Lys.19.39; θέσθαι *CIG*2690 (Iasus).

II. αἱ ἀπόρρητοι δ. mystic *deposits* on which the common weal depended, prob. oracles (cf. διαθέτης), Din.1.9 codd.

2. name of an eyesalve, because the recipe was *deposited* in a temple, Aët.7.118.

III. *compact, covenant*, ἢν μὴ διαθῶνται διαθήκην ἐμοί Ar.*Av*.440; freq. in LXX, Ge.6.18, al.; καινή, παλαιὰ δ., Ev.Luc.22.20, 2Ep.Cor.3.14; *disposition* (with allusion to 1), Ep.Gal.3.15, cf. Ep.Hebr.9.15.

IV. = διάθεσις II, σώματος δ. Democr.9.

διαθηκημιαῖος, α, *testamentary*, *Sammelb*.5294 (iii A.D.):—also **-θηκιμαῖος,** *PMasp*.15.1.9, al. (vi A.D.).

διαθηκογράφος [γρᾰ], ον, *notary who drafts wills*, *Gloss*.

διαθηλύνω, strengthd. for θηλύνω, Thphr.*CP*1.16.6.

διάθημα, ατος, τό, = διάθεμα, Ptol.ap.Heph.Astr.2.11.

διαθηράω, *hunt*, θηρίον Philostr.*Im*.1.6: metaph., ὥραν μειρακίου ib. 28.

διαθηριόω, strengthd. for θηριόω, Plu.2.330b.

διαθῐγή, ἡ, (διαθιγγάνω) *mutual contact*, Leucipp. and Democr.ap.Arist.*Metaph*.985^{b}15, al.; v.l. **διαθηγή,** perh. = διάθεσις (cf. θήγη· θήκη, θέσις, τάξις, Hsch.).

διαθλάω, *break in pieces*, Ael.*NA*4.21, Nonn.*D*.17.167:—Pass., Antyll.ap.Orib.45.10.5.

διαθλεύω, = sq. II, δ. πολλοὺς ἀγῶνας Vett.Val.359.29, cf. 248.27.

διαθλέω, *struggle desperately*, πρός τινα Ael.*VH*5.6; ὑπὲρ τοῦ γάμου Conon10.

II. *struggle through*, βίον Hld.7.5; ἀγῶνας Hierocl.*in CA*14p.450 M.

διαθλητέον, verb. Adj., *one must fight it out*, Ph.2.471.

διαθλίβω [λῑ], *break in pieces*, Call.*Fr*.67.

διαθολόω, *darken*, ἡ σκιὰ τῆς γῆς δ. τὸ φέγγος Plu.*Daed*.4:—Pass., τῆς θαλάσσης διαθολωθείσης Id.2.978b.

διάθονται, sine expl., Hsch.

διαθορῠβέω, *render uneasy, disquiet*, τινά Th.5.29, Luc.*Alex*.31, Eun.*Hist*.p.222 D.: abs., *make a great noise*, Plu.*Galb*.18.

διάθραυστος, ον, *easily broken*, Thphr.*Lap*.11.

διάθραύω, *break in small pieces*, in Pass., Pl.*Ti*.57b, Arist.*HA*616^{a}27; τῇ μασήσει Thphr.*CP*6.9.3.

διαθρέω, *look closely into, examine closely*, Ar.*Eq*.543, Th.658, Ael.*VH*3.28, Luc.*Am*.13; *peruse*, βύβλους Epicur.*Ep*.1p.3 U.: abs., Ar.*Nu*.700.

διαθρησις, εως, ἡ, *perspicacity*, ψυχῆς Eun.*VS*p.476 B.

διαθρῐαμβεύω, strengthd. for θριαμβεύω, θρίαμβον App.*Pun*.135.

διαθρίζω, shortd. from διαθερίζω, Q.S.8.322.

διαθροέω, *spread a report, give out*, ὡς Th.6.46; δ. ἐν ταῖς πόλεσιν ὅτι .., X.*HG*1.6.4:—Pass., D.C.53.19, 61.8.

διαθροίζω, *collect*, Gal.12.185.

διαθρῡλέω, *spread abroad*, mostly in pf. and plpf. Pass., *to be commonly reported*, διετεθρύλητο ὡς .. X.*Mem*.1.1.2; *to be hackneyed*, of a quotation, Plu.*Cim*.15, τοὺς πάλαι παρ' ὑμῖν διατεθρυλημένους (λόγους) Isoc.15.55.

II. Pass., *to be talked deaf*, διαθρυλουμένους ὑπό σου X.*Mem*.1.2.37; διατεθρύλημαι ἀκούων Pl.*Ly*.205b; διατεθρυλημένος τὰ ὦτα Id.*R*.358c.

διαθρυμμᾰτίς, ίδος, ἡ, = θρυμματίς, Antiph.90.

διαθρύπτω, :—Pass., aor. διετρύφην [ῠ] Il.3.363, διεθρύφθην D.L.7.153, διεθρύβην [ῠ] LXXNa.1.6:—*break in pieces*, τὸ κρανίον Luc.*DMort*.20.2; φλὸξ δ. τὴν τῶν λίθων ἰσχύν Procop.*Pers*.2.17:—Pass., once in Hom., τριχθά τε καὶ τετραχθὰ διατρυφέν [τὸ ξίφος] Il. l.c.; of a drug, *to be crushed*, Hp.*Mul*.1.74; ἀσπίδες διατεθρυμμέναι X.*Ages*.2.14, cf. D.H.9.21.

II. metaph., *break down* by profligate living and indulgence, *enervate, pamper*, τινά Pl.*Ly*.210e; σώματα X.*Lac*.2.1:—Pass., *to be enervated*, πλούτῳ A.*Pr*.891 (lyr.); διὰ τὸν πλοῦτον X.*Mem*.4.2.35; ὑπὸ πολλῶν ἀνθρώπων ib. 1.2.24; διατεθρύφθαι τὸν βίον Ael.*VH*13.8; τῷ βίῳ Plu.*Pomp*.18; διατεθρυμμένος τὰ ὦτα κολακείαις Id.*Dio*8. Adv. διατεθρυμμένως, ἔχειν Pl.*Lg*.922c.

2. med., perh. *behave in an affectedly coy manner*, ἃ δὲ καὶ αὐτόθε τοι διαθρύπτεται Theoc.6.15; of doctor's manner towards his patient, Gal.17(2).148.12

διαθρῴσκω, *shoot forth, flash through*, φῶς ἔξω διαθρῷσκον Emp.84.5, cf. Dam.*Pr*.81, Epic. in *Arch.Pap*.7.3; of eggs, *slip through*, Opp.*H*.1.549: c. gen., κόλπου Nonn.*D*.8.397.

διάθῠρα, ων, τά, *lattice across the doorway* of a Greek house, Vitr.6.7.5.

διαθωκέω, pf. Pass. διατεθώκηται:—*separate*, Hsch.

διαί, διαιβολία v. διά, διαβολία.

διᾱΐγδην, Adv., (διαΐσσω) *bursting through*, Opp.*H*.3.119.

διαίθομαι, Pass., *to be kept warm*, ἐρίοισι Aret.*SD*1.11.

διαιθριάζω, *become clear and fine*, ἐδόκει διαιθριάζειν it seemed likely *to be fine*, X.*An*.4.4.10 (or, it seemed best *to bivouac*).

δίαιθρος, ον, *clear and fine*, Plu.*Sull*.7; also, = δίυγρος, Hsch.

διαιθύσσω, *move rapidly in different directions*, διαιθύσσοισιν αὖραι *change rapidly*, Pi.*O*.7.95.

II. c. acc., ἐλπὶς διαιθύσσει φρένας *causes* the heart *to flutter*, B.*fr*.20B.8 (see also αἰθύσσω); *shake out*, Nonn.*D*.11.498, 20.190.

δίαιμος, ον, *bloody*, Hp.*Dent*.17; ὄνυξ E.*Hec*.656 (lyr.); δίαιμον ἀναπτύειν spit *blood*, Plu.*Arat*.52, cf. Plb.8.12.5; δίαιμα ἐκκρινόμενα Antyll.ap.Aët.9.40.

διαινέω, (αἶνος III) *decree, resolve*, τὸ διαινεθὲν ἄκυρον ἔστω *GDI*2642.23 (Delph., ii B.C.), δ. περί w.gen.perh. to be read in *IG*5(1).1379.5 (Messenia, $^{ii}/_{i}$ B.C.).

δῐαίνω, aor. ἐδίηνα, *wet, moisten*, ὑπερῴην δ' οὐκ ἐδίηνε Il.22.495; ὄμμα διῆναι Heliod.Med(?).ap.Stob.4.36.8 (hex.); διαίνετο .. ἄξων Il.13.30; οἴνῳ διαίνων ἔντερ' Axionic.8.3:—Med., διαίνεσθαι ὄσσε *wet one's* eyes, A.*Pers*.1064 (lyr.): and abs., *weep*, ib. 258 (lyr.); δίαινε πῆμα. Ans. διαίνομαι *weep for* the woe—I *weep*, ib. 1038 (lyr.), cf. Sch.ad loc., S.*Fr*.210.35.—Rare in Prose, Arist.*Mete*.387^{a}28, διᾶναι· σμῆξαι, πλῦναι Hsch.

διαιολάω, *cajole, deceive*, Hsch.

διαιπετής, ές, *falling through*, ἀστὴρ ὠρανῶ δ. Alcm.3 fr.3 ii 67 P.

διαϊπνῖτης ου, ὁ, app. *thoroughly oven-baked* (cf. ἰπνίτης), διαϊπ[νίτης] τυρός *Sokolowski*3.90.5 (Callatis, ii B.C.).

διαίρᾰσις, v. διέρασις.

διαίρεμα, v. διέραμα.

διαιρέσιμος, ον, *divisible*, *Gloss*.

διαιρεσις, εως, ἡ, *divisibility*, Arist.*Metaph*.1016[b]4, al.

2. Medic., *dissection*, ζῴων Gal.4.664.

b. *venesection*, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.9.2.

c. *surgical operation*, Phld.*Lib*.p.56 O.

d. pl., *wounds*, Diod.Rh.p.53 H.

II. *dividing, distribution*, of land, Plb.3.40.9 of money, Hdt.7.144; of spoil, X.*Cyr*.4.5.55; ἐν διαιρέσει [ψήφων] *in the reckoning* of the votes *on either side*, A.*Eu*.749; ἀντίγραφον διαιρέσεως *BGU*1013.1 (i A.D.).

III. *distinction*, ἀγνωσίας τε καὶ γνώσεως Pl.*Sph*.267b; [τῆς δημοκρατίας καὶ τῆς ὀλιγαρχίας] Arist.*Pol*.1294[a]34.

IV. in Logic, *division* of genus into species, τῶν γενῶν κατ' εἴδη δ. Pl.*Sph*.267d; ἡ διὰ τῶν γενῶν δ. Arist.*APr*.46[a]31; opp. συναγωγαί, Pl.*Phdr*.266b.

b. *separation* of subject and predicate, περὶ σύνθεσιν καὶ δ. ἐστι τὸ ψεῦδος καὶ τὸ ἀληθές Arist.*Int*.16[a]12.

2. ὁ παρὰ τὴν δ. [λόγος] the fallacy of *division* (cf. σύνθεσις), Id.*SE*177[a]33.

V. Rhet., *division* or *distribution* into heads, Hermog.*Prog*.7, *Stat*.1, Onos.2 tit., etc.

VI. Gramm., *resolution* of a diphthong into two syllables, A.D.*Pron*.87.2, al.; of one word into two, κατὰ διαίρασιν ἀναγνωστέον Ath.11.492a, cf. Trypho *Trop*.1.8, *division by punctuation*, Arist.*Po*.1461[a]23.

VII. in Metric, *division of a line at the close of a foot, diaeresis*, Aristid. Quint.1.24.

VIII. Math., δ. λόγου *transformation* of a ratio *dividendo*, Euc.5 *Def*.15; κατὰ διαίρεσιν Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.2.6.

IX. *division* of troops, of the Roman, *cohors*, J.*AJ*7.14.9.

διαιρετέον, *one must divide* or *distinguish*, Pl.*R*.412b, *Lg*.874e, Porph.*Abst*.2.38; δίχα δ. Pl.*Sph*.265a; τινὰς ἀπ' ἀλλήλων Id.*Plt*.287b; διαιρετέον πόσαι διαφοραί Arist.*Pol*.1289[b]12.

2. *one must open* a vein, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.2 tit., Aët.16.90.

διαιρετήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = δατητής, *EM*249.46.

διαιρέτης, ου, ὁ, *divider, distributor*, Dam.*Pr*.273 (pl.).

διαιρετικός, ή, όν, *logically distinguishable*, Pl.*Sph*.226c.

2. *able to divide, separative*, Arist.*Pr*.884[b]35; δ. δύναμις Plu.2.1026d, cf. 952b.

3. *given to resolving diphthongs*, -κώτατοι οἱ Ἴωνες A.D.*Pron*.95.4.

4. *suited for breaking up*, λίθων Gal.19.694.

II. in Logic, *by means of division*, ὅροι Arist.*APo*.91[b]39; διαιρετική, ἡ, as a branch of Dialectic, Ammon.*in APr*.7.31, cf. Iamb.*Comm.Math*.20; δ. μέθοδος Gal.10.115; δ. συλλογισμός *disjunctive* syllogism, with contradictory alternatives, *Stoic*.2.87. Adv. -κῶς Plu.2.802f.

III. Rhet., *concerned with distribution under heads*, τέχνη Hermog.*Inv*.3.4, cf. *Stat*.6, Lib.*Decl*.49 Intr.2.

διαιρετός, ή, όν, (ός, όν S.*Tr*.163), *divided, separated*, opp. σύνθετος, X.*Cyr*.4.3.20; δ. τυραννίδες, of extreme oligarchies and pure democracies, Arist.*Pol*.1312[b]37.

b. *set apart from each other*, ἀμφορεῖς Id.*Ath*.68.3.

2. *divisible*, Parm.8.22; πᾶν συνεχὲς δ. εἰς ἀεὶ διαιρετά Arist.*Ph*.231[b]16, cf. *EN*1106[a]26; opp. ἀδιαίρετος, Id.*APo*.92[a]23; δ. ψυχή Id.*de An*.411[b]27; δ. πλοῖα *which can be taken to pieces*, D.S.2.16. Adv. -τῶς Dam.*Pr*.174.

II. *divided, distributed*, μοῖραν γῆς διαιρετὸν νέμειν S. l.c.

III. *distinguishable*, τύχας οὐ λόγῳ δ. not *to be determined* by argument, Th.1.84.

διαιρέω, *take apart, cleave in twain, divide*, διὰ δ' ἀμφοτέρους ἕλε κύκλους ἀσπίδος Il.20.280; παῖδα κατὰ μέλεα διελών Hdt.1.119; δ. λαγόν *cut* it *open*, ib. 123; δ. πυλίδα *break* it *open*, Th.4.110, 6.51; δ. τὴν ὀροφήν *tear away, pull down*, Id.4.48; τοὺς σταυρούς X.*An*.5.2.21; δ. τοῦ τείχους *take down* part of the wall, *make a breach* in it, Th.2.75; τὸ διῃρημένον *the breach*, ib. 76, 5.3; διῃρημένοι τὸ ὑπόζωμα, of insects, Arist.*HA*556[a]18; διαιρουμένος τὴν καρδίαν Phld.*Sign*.1.

II. *divide*, δύο μοίρας Λυδῶν the Lydians *into* two parts, Hdt.1.94, cf. 4.148; δύο μερίδας D.48.12; δ. τριχῇ ψυχήν Pl.*Phdr*.253c; δ. εἰς τὸ ἐλάχιστον Arist.*Sens*.440[b]5; εἰς ὁμοιομερῆ Id.*HA*486[a]5 (Pass.):—Med., *divide for themselves*, κατ' ὀλίγας ναῦς διελόμενοι *distributing* their ships in small divisions, Th.4.11; οἱ παρακαθήμενοι .. τοῖς δικάζουσι διελόμενοι τὰ ὦτα, σφῶν δὲ μᾶλλον ἢ τῶν συνδίκων αὐτοὺς ἀναγκάζοντες ἀκροᾶσθαι, i.e. *dividing* their attention, Lib.*Or*.52.4; *divide among themselves*, τιμάς Hes.*Th*.112; τὴν ληΐην Hdt.9.85; κατὰ πόλεις τὸ ἔργον Th.7.19; τἀδικήματα D.45.38: abs., δ. κατὰ πόλεις Th.5.114:—Pass., (ποταμοὶ dihórhmevnoi kata; staqmouv~) *Peripl.M.Rubr*.15 διῃρημένοι κατ' ἀναπαύλας *divided* into relays, Id.2.75; διαιρήσομαι as fut. Pass., Pl.*Plt*.261c; διῄρητο τὰ τῶν Ἑλλήνων εἰς δύο D.10.51.

2. *break up*, opp. συντιθέναι, Pl.*Phd*.78c, etc.

3. *dispense*, φάρμακον Plu.2.73b.

III. *distinguish*, τυραννίδος εἴδη δύο διείλομεν Arist.*Pol*.1295[a]8, etc.; δ. πότερα .. X.*Oec*.7.26: abs., Ar.*Nu*.742:—Med., Pl.*Tht*.182c; δ. τοὺς ἀμείνους καὶ τοὺς χείρονας Id.*Lg*.950c; δ. περί τινος Id.*Chrm*.163d.

2. *determine, decide*, διαφορὰς διαιρέοντες Hdt.4.23; δίκας A.*Eu*.472; τοῦτο πρᾶγμα ib. 488; ψήφῳ δ. τοῦδε πράγματος πέρι ib. 630; τὰ ἀμφίλογα X.*Vect*.3.3, cf. Pl.*R*.571a, *Prt*.314b, al.; κλήρῳ δ. τὸν νικῶντα Id.*Lg*.946b; δ. περί τινος Arist.*Ph*.239[b]13, etc.; διαιρείσθω πόσα εἴδη, etc., Id.*Pol*.1300[b]18, etc.: abs., Ar.*Ra*.1100; also δ. εἴτε E.*Ba*.206 codd.

3. *define expressly*, Hdt.7.16.γ́ and 103:—Med., c. acc. et inf., Id.7.47.

4. Med., *interpret*, τέρας, σημεῖον, D.H.4.60, 9.6.

IV. in Logic, *divide*, δ. κατ' εἴδη τὰ ὄντα Pl.*Phdr*.273e; *divide* a genus into its species, Arist.*APo*.96[b]15, al.:—Med., Id.*PA*42[b]5.

V. Math., *divide*, Pl.*Lg*.895e (Pass.); διελόντι, *dividendo*, Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.1.6, al.

VI. *divide words, punctuate* in reading, Isoc.12.17, Arist.*Rh*.1401[a]24 (Pass.); Gramm., *resolve* a diphthong or contracted form, διῃρῆσθαι Ἰακῶς A.D.*Pron*.38.17, cf. Corn.*ND*5, Hdn.*Philet*.p.456 P. (Pass.).

VII. *allocate* revenues, *OGI*573.24 (Cilicia).

διαιρημα, ατος, τό, *part divided, division*, Dam.*Pr*.201.

2. *logical division*, Simp.*in Cat*.425.1.

3. in pl., gloss on φακῶν ἐρέγματα, Erot.

διαίρω, aor. διῆρα D.H.1.35:—*raise up, lift up*, δ. ἄνω τὸν αὐχένα X.*Eq*.10.3: metaph., *exaggerate*, τὰ πράγματα Ph.2.575:—Med., *rise, become prominent*, of the breasts, Hp.*Gland*.16; *lift up oneself*, πρὸς τὴν τῶν ὅλων θέαν Arist.*Mu*.391[a]3: c. acc., *lift up what is one's own*, δ. τὴν βακτηρίαν Plu.*Lys*.15; τοὺς ἄκοντας Luc.*Tox*.40; τόσον δ. *take* so much *on oneself*, dub.l. in Pl.*Ax*.370b:—Pass., δ. πρός, εἰς ὕψος, Ph.2.510, 619: metaph., πρὸς ἀλαζονείαν Plu.2.116e.

II. *separate, remove*, τὸν πόλεμον ἀπό .. Plu.*Ages*.15:—Med., διαράμενος (sc. τοὺς πόδας) *with long strides*, Thphr.*Char*.3.6.

2. δ. τὸ στόμα *open* one's mouth, D.19.112, 207: hence Rhet., διηρμένος *lofty, sublime*, D.H.*Rh*.6.6, *Vett.Cens*.5.3, Longin.2.2, Hermog.*Id*.2.9; λέξις ib. 1.1; ποιητική Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.45.

III. *Peripl.M.Rubr*.25, al., cross, τὸ πέλαγος, of swans, Arist.*Fr*.344; τὸν πόρον Plb.1.37.1; εἰς Σαρδόνα ib. 24.5, etc.; τὴν ἀκτήν D.H. l.c.

διαισθάνομαι, *perceive distinctly, distinguish*, τι Pl.*Sph*.253d; τὰς διαφοράς Arist.*GA*780[b]17, al.; διάστημα Aristox.*Harm*.p.14 M.: abs., Pl.*Phdr*.250b.

διαισθησις, εως, ἡ, *clear perception*, Apolloph.*Stoic*.1.90, Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.9.

διαίσιον, τό, = Lat. *repudium, notice of divorce*, Just.*Nov*.22.6, al., *Cod.Just*.1.3.52.15.

διᾱΐσσω, Att. **-ᾴσσω** or **-ᾴττω** (Wrongly written διάττω in codd., Arist.*Mete*.341[b]35, etc.), aor. 1 διῇξα (v. infr.):—*rush* or *dart through* or *across*, πυρὸς λαμπρὸν διάϊσσεν μένος B.3.54; λαγὸς ἐς τὸ μέσον διήϊξε Hdt.4.134: also c. acc., Λύκι' ὄρεα διᾴσσει S.*OT*208 (lyr.); of sound, Pl.*Ax*.364a ἀχὼ .. διῇξεν ἄντρων μυχόν A.*Pr*.133 (lyr.) (but φήμη διῇξε *spread abroad*, E.*IA*426); of pain, σπασμὸς διῇξε πλευρῶν S.*Tr*.1083, cf. Hp.*Morb*.1.22; φρῖκαι διὰ τοῦ σώματος δ. Id.*Mul*.1.35; διᾴττοντες [ἀστέρες] *shooting* stars, D.L.2.9, Arist.*Cael*.395[a]32, Gem.17.47.

διᾱϊστόω, *make an end of*, Πέργαμον Pi.*Pae*.6.96 (dub.); αὐτήν S.*Tr*.881.

διαισχύνομαι, strengthd. for αἰσχύνομαι, Luc.*Electr*.3.

δίαιτα [ῐ], ἡ, *way of living, mode of life*, ἀμόχθητον .. δίαιταν Alc.61.12 L.-P.; ἀνδρῶν δ. Pi.*P*.1.93 τὰ τῆς οἴκοι δ. S.*OC*352; πτωχῷ δ. ib. 751; σκληρὰς δ. ἐκπονεῖν E.*Fr*.525.5; δ. εὐτελέστεραι X.*Cyr*.1.3.2; δ. ἔχειν A.*Pr*.490; δίαιταν ἔχειν ἐν Κροίσου, παρὰ τῇσι γυναιξί, Hdt.1.36, 136; ξυνήθη τὴν δ. μεθ' ὅπλων ποιεῖσθαι Th.1.6; δ. ποιεῖσθαι ἐν ὕδατι pass *one's life*, Hdt.2.68 (but δ. ἐποιήσατο τῶν παίδων he made them *live*, Id.2.2); δ. τῆς ζόης μεταβάλλειν Id.1.157, cf. Th.2.16; παρὰ τὴν δ. at *table*, Ath.12.519b.

2. δίαιτα τοῦ οὐρανοῦ· τὸ φαγεῖν, τὸ πιεῖν, Hsch.

II. *dwelling, abode*, Arist.*EN*1096[a]27; κοινὴ θεων ἁπάντων δ. *OGI*383.27 (i B.C.); δ. πολιτικαί public *buildings*, J.*AJ*5.9.6; *room* (or, more often, *suite* of rooms), Ar.*Ra*.114, *CIG*3268 (prob. Smyrna), Plu.*Publ*.15; τὰς τῶν θεραπόντων δ. Id.2.515f; sailors' *quarters* in a ship, Moschion ap.Ath.5.207c; of fishes, Arist.*Mu*.398[b]32.

2. Medic., *prescribed manner of life, regimen*, Hp.*Vict*.1.1, Pl.*R*.404a, etc.; esp. of *diet*, Hp.*Fract*.36, Gal.*Thras*.35, etc.

b. *state, condition*, ἕλκεος Aret.*SD*2.4.

III. at Athens and elsewhere, *arbitration*, S.*El*.1073 (lyr.), Lexap.And.1.87; opp. δίκη, Arist.*Rh*.1374[b]20; ἐυμένειν τῇ δ. Ar.*V*.524; δίαιταν ἐπιτρέψαι τινί Lys.32.2, Isoc.18.13, Is.5.31 (prob. l.); ὀφλεῖν τὴν δ. to have *judgement* against one, D.29.58.

IV. *discussion, investigation*, ταῦτα μακροτέρας ἐστὶ δ. Str.1.1.7; δ. ποιήσασθαι περί τινος 15.1.10. (cf. διαιτάω.)

δῐαιτάριος, ὁ, (δίαιτα II. 1) Lat. *diaetarius, house-steward*, *Dig*.33.7.12.42, *Gloss*.; title of a subordinate official, Lyd.*Mag*.3.21.

δῐαιτάρχης, ου, ὁ, = foreg., *Dig*. l.c., *Gloss*.

2. *ship's steward*, *Dig*.4.9.1.3.

δῐαιτάω, impf. διῄτων D.H.2.75, also ἐδιαίτων *AB*91, in compos. κατ-εδιῄτα D.49.19: fut. διαιτήσω Id.29.58: aor. 1 διῄτησα Is.2.31, Plu.*Pomp*.12, etc.; ἀπ-εδῄτησα Is.12.12, D.40.17; κατεδ- Id.21.84, 96; μετεδ- Luc.*DMort*.12.3; Dor. διαίτᾱσα Pi.*P*.9.68: pf. δεδιῄτηκα D.33.31: plpf. κατ-εδεδιῃτήκει Id.21.85:—Med. and Pass., impf. διῃτώμην Pl.Com.168, Lys.32.8, etc., but 2 sg. ἐδιῃτῶ Lib.*Or*.64.93; Ion. διαιτώμην, -ᾶτο, Hdt.3.65, 4.95, part. διαιτεύμενος Hp.*Ep*.19 (*Hermes*53.64): fut. διαιτήσομαι Lys.16.4:—pass. forms, aor. διῃτήθην Th.7.87, Is.6.15; διαιτήθην Hdt.2.112 (aor. Med. only κατα-): pf. δεδιῄτημαι Th.7.77, later διῄτημαι Hdn.6.9.5, Gal.6.249: plpf. ἐξεδεδιῄτητο Th.1.132.—The double augm. and redupl. is the rule in compds., but in the simple Verb occurs only in pf. (but δεδιαίτ- in Arist.*Ath*.53.4 Pap.) and plpf.:—*treat*, τινά πως Hp.*Aph*.1.7; δ. τοὺς νοσοῦντας οἴκοι Plu.*Cat.Ma*.23; κατὰ ποτόν δ. Hp.*Epid*.3.9:—Pass., διαιτᾶται σκέλος Id.*Art*.58, cf. Porph.*Abst*.1.2.

2. Med. and Pass., *lead one's life, live*, ἐπ' ἀγροῦ Hdt.1.120, cf. 123, Th.1.6; παρά τινι Hdt.2.112, S.*OC*928; τοὺν δόμοισιν ῃν διαιτᾶσθαι γλυκύ ib. 769; ἄνω, κάτω, *live* up or down-stairs, Lys.1.9; ἐν Πειραιεῖ Id.32.8; ἐν πύργῳ Aen.Tact.11.3; πολλὰ ἐς θεοὺς νόμιμα δ. *live in the observance of* .., Th.7.77; ἐν ὅπλοις ἀεὶ καὶ πολεμικοῖς ἔργοις διῃτημένος Hdn. l.c.; δ. ἀκριβῶς And.4.32; ἀνοιμένως Th.2.39, cf. 1.6, etc.; in respect of diet, regimen, etc. δίαιταν δ. μοχθηράν Pl.*Ep*.230c, J.*AJ*14.246.

II. *act as arbitrator in, settle, arbitrate on* a dispute, etc., Pi.*P*.9.68, Theoc.12.34; νείκη D.H.7.52, Hld.10.10.2, w. acc., δ. δίαιταν Arist.*Ath*.53.5, κρίσεις J.*AJ*14.117; abs., Is.2.29, Phld.*D*.1.22, 24; w. dat., οὗτος διαιτῶν ἡμῖν D.21.84; *act as mediator*, Ὀκταουία οὖν ἐχώρει πρὸς Καίσαρα διαιτήσουσα αὐτοῖς App.*BC*5.93.

2. *exercise office over* as arbitrator, οἱ .. τὴν Οἰνῇδα καὶ τὴν Ἐρεχθῇδα διαιτῶντες D.47.12; *govern*, πόλιν Pi.*O*.9.66.

3. *administer, organize*, τὰ ἐκ τῶν διαθηκῶν δ. Luc.*Tox*.23, τἆλλα οἷς τὸ πολυτελὲς τῶν ἐδεσμάτων ὁ Θεαγένης διῄτησεν Hld.3.10.3.

b. *deal with, settle*, δ. τῆς ψυχῆς τὸ αἰδούμενον Hld.4.6.1, 7.28.1.

4. *pass judgement on* persons or problems, Str.1.2.1, 2.2.1, 2.3.8.

διαιτέω, *turn by entreaty*, LXXJu.8.16 (Pass.).

δῐαίτημα, ατος, τό, mostly in pl., *food, diet*, Hp.*VM*13; *sustenance, provisions*, X.*Mem*.1.6.5: in sg., δ. τὸ καθ' ἡμέραν Arist.*Pr*.866[b]3.

2. pl., *rules of life, regimen*, esp. in regard of *diet*, Hp.*VM*3: generally, *institutions, customs*, Th.1.6, X.*Ath*.1.8.

3. *abode*, Hld.2.26; ὁ νοῦς ἐμόν ἐστιν δ. (v.l. ἐνδ-) Ph.1.160.

δῐαιτημᾰτώδης, ες, *to be treated by dieting*, of disease, Hp.*Ep*.19 (*Hermes*53.64).

δῐαιτήσιμος, ον, *belonging to a* διαιτητής, Is.*Fr*.153.

δῐαιτησις, εως, ἡ, *way of life*, Plu.2.500b *PLips*.64.58 (iv A.D.).

2. perh. *arbitration*, *SEG*23.180.9 (Cleonaea, 145 B.C.).

δῐαιτητέον, *one must treat*, v.l. in Hp.*Vict*.1.27, cf. Agath.4.4, Gal.11.35.12.

2. c. acc., δ. τὴν τροφόν Sor.1.93.

δῐαιτητήριον, τό, (δίαιτα II. 1) in pl., *dwelling-rooms*, X.*Oec*.9.4: sg., *dwelling-place*, Procop.*Aed*.1.9.

δῐαιτητής, οῦ, ὁ, *arbitrator, umpire*, Hdt.5.95, Pl.*Lg*.956c, etc.; τῆς γὰρ δίκης .. γίγνεταί μοι δ. Στράτων D.21.83; δ. ὁ μέσος Arist.*Pol*.1297[a]6; esp. at Athens, Id.*Ath*.53, etc.

II. in later Law, = *judex pedaneus*, *Cod.Just*.4.20.15, etc.

δῐαιτητικός, ή, όν, *of* or *concerned with regimen*: ἡ δ. (sc. τέχνη) that part of medicine so concerned, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)54;, D.L.3.85 τὸ δ. μέρος τῆς ἰατρικῆς Plb.12.25[d].3, Gal.*Thras*.33; also of persons, δ. ἰατρός ib. 24.

II. (δίαιτα IV) λόγος δ. *critical* discussion, Str.10.2.24.

III. -κόν, τό, *decision of an arbitrator*, *PLips*.43.5 (iv A.D.).

δῐαιτητός· ὁ υἡ κατὰ κλῆρον δικαστής, Hsch.

δῐαιτία, ἡ, *way of life*, *SEG*30.86.B36 (Athens, letter of Hadrian).

δῐαιτός, ὁ, *arbitrator*, *BCH*59.96 (Delphi), *APF*15.75 (Dodona), Hsch.

διαιτοχορηγία, ἡ, *maintenance*, *PMasp*.151.185 (vi A.D.).

δίαιτρον· δίοπτρον διαφανές, Hsch.

διαίτωμα, ατος, τό, = δίαιτα III, *BCH*25.350 (Delph., ii B.C.).

διαιωνίζω, *perpetuate*, τὸ γένος Ph.2.318:—Pass., Id.*Fr*.64 H.; but usu. intr., *to be eternal*, Id.2.190, al.

διαιωνιος, α, ον (also ος, ον Phld.*Piet*.80, Ph.2.569), *everlasting*, φύσις Pl.*Ti*.39e; εὐδαμονία Phld. l.c., cf. Ph. l.c., Jul.*Or*.4.144c; ζῷα Phld.*Piet*.111. Adv. -ιως Procl.*Theol.Plat*.5.37, Syrian.*in Metaph*.103.28, Jul.*Or*.4.145a.

διαιωρέομαι, Pass., *float about, move to and fro*, Pl.*Ti*.78e.

διακᾰής, ές, (διακαίω) *burnt through, very hot*, cj. in Thphr.*Vent*.21, cf. Gal.11.21, etc.; ἀήρ Luc.*Anach*.16;, πυρετοί Gal.10.759.11, 11.65.2, Simp.*in Cael*.602.9: metaph., ὅλως ἐξηρέθιστο ἤδη καὶ δ. ἦν ὁ σατράπης Hld.8.2.3 τῷ ζήλῳ δ. Luc.*Dom*.31 Adv. -ῶς Alciphr.1.27, Alex.Trall.*Febr*.2.

διακᾰθαίρω, aor. part. -άρας *IG*11(2).287 *A* 79:—*purge thoroughly*, Ar.*Ec*.847. Pl.*R*.399e, Apollod.3.6.7; κρουνούς *IG* l.c.; ἅλωνα Ev.Luc.3.17: metaph., [φιλοσοφία] τέχνας δ. Iamb.*Comm.Math*.16; τινὰ τοῦ αἰσχροῦ ὀνόματος Procop.*Goth*.1.4:—Med., of *one's own* stock, Pl.*Lg*.735c.

II. *prune*, Thphr.*HP*2.7.2 (Pass.); δένδρα Ph.2.207.

διακᾰθᾰρίζω, = foreg., Ev.Matt.3.12 (s.v.l.).

διακᾰθαρσις, εως, ἡ, *thorough cleansing* or *purging*, Pl.*Lg*.735d; ὤτων Erot. s.v. διοπτερώσιες.

II. *pruning*, Thphr.*HP*2.7.2, *CP*3.7.5, dub.l. in Corn.*ND*27, *PSoterichos* 4.26 (A.D. 87).

διακᾰθαρτέον, *one must purge, purify, clear* from incongruous associations, Dam.*Pr*.39.

διακαθέζομαι, Med., *take up position*, of an army, ἐπὶ τῶν ὀρῶν J.*BJ*1.15.6; *take each his own seat*, Plu.2.412f.

διακαθημαι, = foreg., of an army, *take up position*, J.*AJ*14.16.1, Arr.*Epict*.3.4.4; of birds, *perch*, Plu.*Cic*.47.

διακαθζάνω, *sit down apart*, i.e. *alvum solvere*, LXXDe.23.13(14): metaph., *hold aloof*, δ. ὁ νοῦς Ph.1.72.

διακαθίζω, *cause to sit apart*, X.*Oec*.6.6.

II. intr., *maintain a siege*, LXX2Ki.11.1.

διακαινίζομαι, Med., *surrender, hand over*, τὰ ἱερὰ τοῖς βαρβάροις *PMasp*.4.9 (vi A.D.).

διακαίνω· *interneco*, *Gloss*.

διακαίω, *burn through, heat to excess*, Hdt.2.26: freq. in pf. part. Pass., γῆ διάθερμος καὶ διακεκαυμένη *Pr*.906[b]13, cf. *Mete*.345[a]17; ἀὴρ δ. Thphr.*Vent*.21; δ. εἰς τὸ μελάντατον Luc.*Herc*.1; ἡ δ. ζώνη the *torrid* zone, Str.2.1.13, al.; κύκλος *Placit*.2.30.1; ὥρα ἔτους Ar.Did.*Epit*.26; δ. ὑπ. ὀργῆς πρόσωπον *flushed* with anger, J.*AJ*11.6.9.

2. *inflame*, ἄνεμοι δ. τὰς κόρας *Gp*.2.26.2: metaph., *inflame, excite*, τινά Plu.*Thes*.6, al.: c. acc. cogn., δ. φιλοτιμίαν Theopomp.Hist.300:—Pass., Luc.*Cal*.14.

3. in Surgery, *brand, apply cautery across* or *throughout*, ἐς τὸ πέρην Hp.*Art*.11; πέρην ib. 40 (Pass.); καυτῆρι τὸ πρόσωπον *Gp*.17.20.4.

διακᾰλᾰμάσαρκες, epith. of ἔριφοι, LexRhod.ap.Hsch. (expld. as feeding on καλάμη σπερμάτων).

διακᾰλέομαι, *urge on from all quarters*, κυνορτικὸν σύριγμα δ. by means of .., S.*Ichn*.167.

διακᾰλίνδω, *roll along*, μισθωτοῖς το[ῖς δ]ιακαλίσασιν τὰ ξύλα *IG*2.1672.158; cf. κυλίνδω.

διακᾰλῑσις, εως, ἡ, *transportation by means of rollers*, *IG*4.742.12 (Hermione).

διακαλλωπίζω, *adorn*, Hsch. s.v. πρῷρα (Pass.).

διακᾰλοκᾱγᾰθίζομαι, (καλοκἀγαθία) *vie with another in virtue*, τινί Diog.ap.Stob.3.4.111.

διακᾰλύπτω, :—Pass., fut. -καλυφθήσομαι D.11.13:—*reveal*, βουλεύματα D.H.5.54, cf. J.*BJ*6.3.4, Plu.2.764b:—Med., διακαλύψασθαι τὸ ἱμάτιον *throw aside* one's cloak, Ael.*VH*5.19:—Pass., D. l.c.

διακάμπτω, *bend* or *turn about*, LXX4Ki.4.34, dub. in Gal.16.137.

διακαμπῠλόω, *bend*, Suid. s.v. διεκιρνῶντο.

διάκαμψις, εως, ἡ, *bending*, of the body, in exercise, Archig.ap.Aët.12.1.

διακᾰνάσσω, only aor. 1, μῶν τὸν λάρυγγα διεκάναξέ σου*;* has aught *run gurgling through* thy throat? E.*Cyc*.157.

διακᾰπηλεύω, *sell by retail*, ὅτι τύχοιεν ἕκαστος D.Chr.8.9.

διακᾰρᾱδοκέω, *expect anxiously*, νύκτα Diph.35; πόλεμον Plu.*Ant*.56.

διακάρδιος, ον, *heart-piercing*, ὀδύνη J.*AJ*10.8.2.

διακαρτερέω, *endure to the end*, Hdt.3.52; ἐς τὸ ἔσχατον Id.7.107; εἰς τὴν πατρίδα δ. *stand by* one's country, Lycurg.85; ἐν τῇ συμμαχίᾳ X.*HG*7.2.1: c. part., δ. πολεμῶν ib. 4.8, cf. Plu.*Sert*.7: c. inf., δ. μὴ λέγειν τἀληθῆ *to be obstinate* in refusing to speak the truth, Arist.*Rh*.1377[a]4.

2. c. acc., *bear patiently*, δ. τηλικαύτην ἡμέραν Alex.233; κακοπάθειαν δ. Plb.36.16.4.

διακαρτερησις, εως, ἡ, *endurance, perseverance*, Marin.*Procl*.26 (pl.).

διᾱκᾶσιοι, v. διακόσιοι.

διακατελέγχομαι, Med., *confute thoroughly*, τισί Act.Ap.18.28.

διακατέχω, *hold fast*, Apollon.Cit.1, Ruf.*Anat*.4; *hold* in the mouth, Heraclid.Tarent.ap.Gal.12.958; of splinters of bone, Aët.15.14; *keep in check*, ἐπιβολάς Plb.2.51.2, etc.

II. *hold in possession*, ib. 70.3; *inhabit*, ib. 17.5; *occupy, hold*, LXXJu.4.7(6), Onos.18; ξενικοῖς ὅπλοις τὴν πόλιν D.S.14.32; δ. ἐπαρχείαν, = Lat. *obtinere provinciam*, *OGI*441.108; ἱερωσύνην Decr.ap.J.*AJ*14.10.4: of the head of a school, [σχολὴν] δυ' ἔτη Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.100 M., cf. p.108 M.

III. *keep on foot*, τὸν πόλεμον D.S.15.82.

διακάτιοι, αι, α, = διακόσιοι, *IG*5(2).159 (Tegea), 2^2.1126.29 (Lex Amphictyonum), etc., *SEG*32.908 (Phaestus, Crete, vi B.C.), *IG*9(1).609.8 (Naupactus, C500 B.C.)

διακατοχή, ἡ, *holding in possession*, *SIG*742.54 (Ephesus, pl.); = Lat. *bonorum possessio*, Just.*Const.* Δέδωκεν 7, *Nov*.18.5 *POxy*.1201.15 (iii A.D.), etc.,

διακατοχος, ον, *holding, possessing*, *Gloss*., = Lat. *bonorum possessor*, *PSI*3.183 (v A.D.), etc.

διακαυλέω, *run to stalk*, Thphr.*CP*2.12.4.

διάκαυμα, ατος, τό, *burning heat*, f.l. in *AP*6.291.

διακαυνιάζω, (καῦνος) *determine by lot*, Ar.*Pax*1081 (hex.).

διάκαυσις, εως, ἡ, (διακαίω) *the use of cautery*, ἡ πέρην δ. Hp.*Art*.40, cf. Antyll.ap.Aët.12.1.

II. *burnt-up remains*, ἀστέρος *Placit*.3.1.2.

διακαυτέον, *one must burn through*, *Gp*.17.25.

διακεάζω, *cleave asunder*, διὰ ξύλα δανὰ κεάσσαι Od.15.322, (understood by A.R.4.392 as *burn*).

διακεδάννῡμι, *scatter abroad*, δούρατα A.R.2.1126 (tm.); *shed abroad*, κῶμα Nic.*Al*.458 (tm.).

διάκειμαι, 3 sg. subj. διάκηται Sapph.*Supp*.2.9; inf. -κεῖσθαι: fut. -κείσομαι: first in Hes.*Sc*.20:—serving as Pass. to διατίθημι, δ. ὑπό τινος X.*HG*4.1.33, cf. 6.5.1; *to be served at table*, Philostr.*VA*2.28; of troops, *to be stationed*, *POxy*.1204.7 (iii A.D.), etc.: but mostly,

II. *to be in* a certain *state* of mind, body, or circumstances, *to be disposed* or *affected* in a certain manner, Hdt.2.83, etc.: freq. with Adv., ὡς διάκειμαι what *a state* I *am in!* E.*Tr*.113 (lyr.); ὁρᾶτε ὡς δ. ὑπὸ τῆς νόσου Th.7.77, etc.; σχεδόν τι οὕτω διεκείμεθα, τοτὲ μὲν γελῶντες κτλ. Pl.*Phd*.59a; μοχθηρῶς, φαυλότατα δ., *to be in a* sorry *plight*, Id.*Grg*.504e, *Erx*.405d; οὕτω δ. τὴν γνώμην ὡς .. Isoc.2.13; εὖ δ. τινί, *to be* well *disposed* towards him, Is.4.18; πρός τινα κακῶς δ. Lys.16.2; πρὸς τοὺς ἄρχοντας Isoc.3.10; φιλικῶς τινί, οἰκείως πρός τινα, X.*An*.2.5.27, 7.5.16: abs., *to be well-disposed*, πρός τινα Philostr.*VA*1.7 (cf. ἀπὸ τοῦ διακειμένου ἀκροασάμενος Id.*VS*2.10.1); ἐπιφθόνως δ. τινί *to be* envied *by* him, Th.1.75; ὑπόπτως τῷ πλήθει δ. *to be* suspected *by* the people, Id.8.68; ἐρωτικῶς δ. τῶν καλῶν *to be* in love *with* .., Pl.*Smp*.216d; ἀπλήστως δ. πρὸς ἡδονήν X.*Cyr*.4.1.14; λύμῃ δ., = λυμαίνεσθαι, Hdt.2.162; τὸ διακείμενον, of the *intransitive* Verb, opp. τὸ ποιοῦν, Arist.*SE*166[b]14.

2. of things, *to be settled, fixed*, or *ordered*, τὼς οἱ διέκειτο Hes. l.c.; τὰ διακείμενα *conditions, terms*, ἐπὶ διακειμένοισι μουνομαχῆσαι Hdt.9.26.

3. of property, etc., *to be situated*, *PGiss*.119.3 (v A.D.), etc., *Cod.Just*.10.11.8.5, Just.*Nov*.159 pr., al.

διακείρω, Ep. aor. διέκερσα (v. infr.), prop. *cut through*, τένοντας A.R.1.430; νεῦρα D.H.14.10: metaph., μή τις .. πειράτω διακέρσαι ἐμὸν ἔπος *make* it *null, frustrate* it, Il.8.8:—Pass., σκευάρια διακεκαρμένος *shorn of* his trappings, Ar.*V*.1313.

διακεκρῐμένως, Adv., (διακρίνω) *differently*, Arist.*HA*600[a]18.

II. *specially*, δ. ἀρίστη Paus.10.33.7.

III. *separately, distinctly*, Procl.*Inst*.176, Jul.*Or*.5.164d.

διακέλευμα (better than **-ευσμα**), ατος, τό, *an exhortation, command*, Pl.*Lg*.805c.

διακέλεύομαι, *exhort, give orders, direct*, δ. τινὶ εἶναι, ποιεῖν, etc., Hdt.1.36, Lys.25.28, etc.; οὐ τοῦτό σοι διεκελευόμην, c. inf., Pl.*Euthphr*.6d; so δ. ὅπως .. Id.*R*.549e; also δ. τινί τι (sc. ποιεῖν) Id.*Sph*.218a, etc.: abs., Id.*Tht*.148e, etc.

2. *encourage one another*, Hdt.1.1, 3.77; freq. with ἀλλήλοις added, *cheer* one another *on*, X.*An*.4.8.3; δ. ἑαυτῷ Id.*Cyr*.1.4.13; δ. τοῖς θέουσι Pl.*Phd*.61a.

3. *admonish, inform*, τινὶ περί τινος Isoc.9.78.—The Act. only in Suid.

διακέλευσμός, ὁ, *exhortation, cheering on*, Th.7.71, J.*AJ*3.2.4.

διακέλευσις, εως, ἡ, *exhortation*, λόγος δ. ἔχων τῶν εἰς τοὺς πολέμους Did.*in D*.13.60.

διακέλευστέον, *one must direct*, προστάξεις τισί Pl.*Lg*.631d.

διακενῆς or better **διὰ κενῆς** (sc. πράξεως), Adv. *in vain, idly, to no purpose*, Hp.*Epid*.7.5, E.*Tr*.758, Th.4.126; δ. ἄλλως Ar.*V*.929; μάτην δ. Pl.Com.174.21

διακενος, ον, *empty, hollow*, σφαῖρα Sor.1.93; τὸ δ. *gap, breach*, Th.4.135, 5.71; τὸ δ. τοῦ ὀδόντος Antyll.ap.Orib.10.36.3; *interval*, Aristox.*Harm*.p.26 M.; τὰ δ. *hollows*, Pl.*Ti*.58b, 60e; διάκενον δεδορκότα with *a vacant* stare, of skeletons, Luc.*Nec*.15.

II. *empty* or *vain*, Pl.*Lg*.820e; δ. ἑλκυσμός, of *idle* fancies, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.22. Adv. -νως, ἕλκειν τὴν διάνοιαν Iamb.*Myst*.2.10; κοπιᾶν Macar.1.99.

III. *thin, lank*, Plu.*Lyc*.17; δ. καὶ λαγαροί Id.*Publ*.15; δ. τοὺς βουβῶνας Philostr.*Gym*.37.

IV. *porous*, Gal.8.672; δ. ἄρτοι *light* bread, LXXNu.21.5.

V. Adv. διακένως, ζώνη δ. ὑφασμένη of a *gauzy* texture, J.*AJ*3.7.2.

διακενόω, *empty outright*, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.30 (Pass.).

διακεντέω, *pierce through, make a puncture*, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)61:—Pass., *to be adorned with openwork*, Corn.*ND*24.

διακεντησις, εως, ἡ, *the action* or *process of piercing*, τί ἐστιν δ.; [ἔστι]ν ἡ διὰ βελόνης τῶν σωμάτων τομή *APF*2.2; of the teeth in dentition, Hp.*Dent*.11.

διακεντητέον, *one must pierce, puncture*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.85, *Gp*.17.19.2.

διακέντητον, τό, sc. κολλύριον, name of an eyesalve, Aët.7.79 (326.11 O., v.l. δικέντ-), 7.114 (389.16 O.).

διακένωμα, ατος, τό, *space, interval*, Pall.*in Hp.Fract*.12.282 C.

διακένωσις, εως, ἡ, *emptying out*, Hsch. s.v. διελάφυξας.

διᾰκέομαι, *repair*, *IG*11.154 *A* 10, 199 *A* 69, 103 (Delos, iii B.C.)

διακεράννῠμαι, Pass., *to be mixed up with*, τοῦ λόγου Philostr.*VS*2.12.2.

διακερμᾰτίζομαι, *get changed into small coin*, δραχμήν Ar.*V*.789.

διακερτομέω, strengthd. for κερτομέω *to mock at*, D.C.43.20.

διακεφᾰλαιῶσαι, gloss on διαπηνηκίσαι, Hsch.

διακεχλῐδέναι· θρύπτεσθαι, and -κεχλιδώς (-οιδῶς cod.)· διαρρέων ὑπὸ τρυφῆς, Id.; cf. χλιδή.

διακεχῠμένως, Adv., (διαχέω) *immoderately*, δ. γελᾶν Suid. s.v. ἀπασκαρίζειν.

διακεχωρισμένως, Adv., (διαχωρίζω) *distinctly*, Suid. s.v. διακεκριμένως, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.498.

διακηρῡκεύομαι, *negotiate by herald*, πρός τινας Th.4.38.

διακήρυξις, εως, ἡ, *sale by auction*, and Adj. **διακηρυκτικός,** ή, όν, *pertaining to such a sale*, *Gloss*.

διακηρύσσω, *proclaim by herald*, ἐν διακεκηρυγμένοις in *declared war*, Plu.*Arat*.10: metaph., ἀσεβὲς εἶναι .. Phld.*Herc*.862.12.

2. Med., = διακηρυκεύομαι, D.S.18.7.

3. *sell by auction*, τὴν οἰκίαν Philostr.*VS*2.21.1 (Pass.); τὴν οὐσίαν Plu.*Cic*.33.

4. *celebrate*, ἡ παροιμία δ. τινά Iamb.*VP*6.30.

διακιβδηλεύω, *corrupt*, Suid. s.v. Ἀδάμ.

διακιγκλίζω, strengthd. for κιγκλίζω, Hp.*Art*.79, Ar.*Fr*.29.

διακῐθᾰρισμός, ὁ, *competition in* κιθαρισμός, *Inscr.Cos*59.

διακινδῡνευτέον, *one must risk*, τὸ φάναι Pl.*Ti*.72d: abs. in pl., ἐδόκει -ευτέα εἶναι Arr.*An*.1.1.8.

διακινδῡνεύω, *run all risks, make a desperate attempt*, abs., ἀλόγως δ. Th.8.27; δ. τῷ σώματι Antipho 5.63; ἐς τὰς Ἐπιπολάς Th.7.47; πρὸς ὀλίγας [ναῦς] Id.1.142: c. inf., Id.7.1; δ. ὑπὲρ τῆς Ἑλλάδος Lys.2.20; πρὸ βασιλέως X.*Cyr*.8.8.4; πορὶ τῶν ὅλων D.*Ep*.3.12 (simply, *run the risk*, c. acc. et inf., δ. ἢ χρηστὸν [τὸ σῶμα] γονέσθαι ἢ πονηρόν Pl.*Prt*.313a):—Pass., διακεκινδυνευμένα φάρμακα *desperate* remedies, Isoc.11.22.

διακῑνέω, *move about, agitate*, Ar.*V*.688, Hp.*Art*.9, 30, *Vict*.4.9;med., Hdt.3.108.4

2. *throw into disorder, confound*, τὰ πεπραγμένα Th.5.25; *agitate*, τὰ συμμαχικά Plu.*CG*10; τὴν γνώμην Philostr.*VA*2.36.

II. *sift thoroughly, scrutinize*, τὸν νοῦν Ar.*Nu*.477; τινὰ περί τινος Sosip.1.22.

III. intr., *walk round*, διακινῶ μηθέν ποιῶν *PMich*. VIII465.16 (ii A.D.), *Vit.Aesop*.(G)76.

διακῑνημα, ατος, τό, *displacement of a bone, partial dislocation*, Hp.*Fract*.37 (pl.), Gal.19.461, Id.ap.Orib.47.5.1.

διακῑνησις, εως, ἡ, *slight movement*, Gal.18(1).742.

διάκινον· δυσκίνητον (Cret.), Hsch.; cf. διακόνιν.

διακιρνάω, *mix well*, τί τινι or ἔν τινι, Hp.*Vict*.2.56, *Int*.45.

διακίχρημι, *lend to various persons*:—Pass., διακεχρημένον τάλαντον D.27.11.

διακλᾱρόω, v. διακληρόω.

διάκλᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *breaking-up* of light-rays, Procl.*Hyp*.7.14.

διάκλάω, *break in twain*, τόξα .. χερσὶ διακλάσσας (Ep. for -κλάσας) Il.5.216.

II. Pass., = διαθρύπτομαι, διακλᾶσθαι Ἰωνικῶς *practise soft* Ionian airs, cj. in Ar.*Th*.163; διακεκλασμένος *enervated*, Luc.*Demon*.18; δ. ὄμμα prob. in Zeno *Stoic*.1.58; διακλώμενοι ῥυθμοί, opp. ἀνδρώδεις, D.H.*Dem*.43, cf. Comp.17.

διάκλεισις, εως, ἡ, *closing*, εἰσόδων τῶν πρός τινα J.*AJ*18.6.4. **-κλείω,** *shut out* or *off*, χορηγίας τινί Plb.1.82.13; τινὰ ἀπὸ τῆς χώρας ib. 73.6; τινὰ τῆς εἰσόδου D.H.11.14: c. inf., διεκλείσθη συμμετασχεῖν J.*BJ*1.19.1.

II. *close*, τὸ στόμα τοῦ Πόντου App.*Mith*.12.

διάκλειμα, ατος, τό, wd. of unkn. meaning (app. deriv. of διακλείω), τόμια ἀργυρᾶ καὶ διακλείματα *Inscr.Délos*104.17 (iv B.C.).

διακλέπτω, *steal at different times*, ὅσα δὲ διακέκλεπται D.27.12; τὸ δὲ διακλαπὲν πολύ *the number stolen* [by the soldiers] *and dispersed* was great, Th.7.85, cf. Plu.*Nic*.27:—*remove* a person *by stealth*, υία τοίνυν σωτηρίας ἐλπὶς διακλέψαι τὴν γυναῖκα Charito5.2.9 Med., *steal away*, LXX2Ki.19.3(4).

II. *keep alive* or *save by stealth*, τινά Hdt.1.38; ἑαυτήν Plu.*Sull*.22.

III. *evade*, τῇ ἀπολογίᾳ δ. τὴν κατηγορίαν Lys.26.3; δ. τοῖς ἑαυτοῦ λόγοις τὴν ἀλήθειαν D.29.5; *disguise*, τῇ χάριτι τῆς συνθέσεως τὴν ἀνάγκην D.H.*Comp*.18; *pass in evasion of duty*, τὸν λοιπὸν χρόνον τῆς ὑπατείας Id.10.54.

διακληρονομέω, *disperse*, Longin.12.4 (Pass.).

διακληρόω, Dor. **-κλᾱρόω,** *assign by lot, allot*, ἐφ᾽ ἑκάστῃ .. φερνήν A.*Supp*.978 (anap.), cf. Arist.*Ath*.30.3, 50.2; ἐπὶ τὰς φυλάς *SIG*531.29 (Dyme, iii B.C.), w. εἰς, τὰν δὲ βουλὰν διακλαρῶσαι εἰς ἡμιόγδοον καὶ τριακάδα καὶ φυλὰν καὶ φάτραν *SEG*30.990.21 (decr. at Delos, $^{\text{iv}}/_{\text{iii}}$ B.C.):—Med., *have allotted to one*, τῦφον ἐκ νόμων Diog.*Ep*.28.1, cf. Procop.*Goth*.4.20, al.:—Pass., καθὼς ἁ χώρα διεκλαρώθη *BCH*suppl.22p.237 (Argos, Hellen.) Pl.*Lg*.760c.

2. *choose by lot*, X.*Cyr*.6.3.36; τὸ δέκατον δ. θανεῖν, of decimating soldiers, App.*BC*2.47:—Med. c. acc., ib. 18, Iamb.*Myst*.1.5, al.: but usu. abs., *cast lots*, Th.8.30, X.*Cyr*.6.3.34; πρὸς σφᾶς αὐτούς D.59.103.

-ωσις, εως, ἡ, *allotment, apportionment*, *PDura*19.6 (i A.D.) App.*BC*1.14, Iamb.*Myst*.2.3.

2. perh. f.l. for ἀποκλήρωσις, Porph.*Abst*.1.41.

διακλῑμᾰκίζω, strengthd. for κλιμακίζω, Pl.Com.124.

διακλίνω [ῑ], *turn away, retreat from*, τῆς ἀγορᾶς Plb.11.9.8; ἀπό τινος Id.6.41.11.

2. c. acc., *evade, shun*, Id.35.4.6; φίλημα Plu.*Alex*.54.

3. *bend*, πῆχυν Philostr.*Im*.2.18.

διακλῐσις, εως, ἡ, *avoidance of battle, retreat*, Plu.*Pyrrh*.21.

διακλονέω, *shake violently*, ὅλος διακλονούμενος *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 18; διακλονῶν· διασείων. δονῶν Hsch.

διακλύζω, *wash, wash out*, ἄντρ᾽ ἃ πόντος νοτίδι δ. E.*IT*107; οἴνῳ τι Ath.9.381b:—Med., *wash out one's mouth*, Hp.*Epid*.7.2, Arist.*Pr*.948^{a}2; *use a clyster*, Hp.*Aff*.27:—Pass., *to be washed out*, θερμῷ with hot water, Arist.*GA*739^{b}12.

διακλυσμα, ατος, τό, *lotion for washing out the mouth*, Gal.11.839; ὀδονταλγίας δ. to prevent toothache, Dsc.1.43, cf. 96, Apolloniusap.Gal.12.864, cf. Id.11.879.

διακλυσμός, ὁ, *clyster*, Dsc.2.156.

διακλυστήριον, τό, = ψυκτήρ, Suid. s.v. κύλιξ ῥοπαλωτή.

διακλυσμάτιον, τό, *little clyster*, Gal.17a.610.4.

διακναίω, pf. διακέκναικα, Pherecr.155.20 K.-A., *grate to bits*, ὄψιν E.*Cyc*.487; humorously, w. ref. to making of a salad, πόλις διακναισθήσεται Ar.*Pax*251.

2. *ruin utterly, destroy*, διακναιομένης κάμακος A.*Ag*.65, E.*Med*.164, *Alc*.109; δ. Ὀρέστην (i.e. the play, of a bad actor) Stratt.1.

3. *make sore, ulcerate*, ἤν δὲ ῥερυπωμένα ᾖ καὶ νέμηται, καὶ τὸν πελαστάτω χῶρον διακναίῃ Hp.*Mul*.1.66, 2.120.

4. *wear* or *waste away*, ἡ ἀσιτίη δ. Hp.*Morb*. 1.13, οἵαις αἰκείαισιν διακναιόμενος A.*Pr*.94, μόχθοις δ.ib. 541, πόθος μ' ἔχει διακναίσας Ar.*Ec*.957; cf. τὸ χρῶμα διακεκναισμένος id.*Nu*.120.

διακνημόομαι, διεκνημώσατο· διέφθειρε Hsch.

διακνίζω, *pull to pieces*, ἄνθεα *AP*4.1.32 (Mel.), cf. Dsc.1.44, al.; *make incisions in*, Orib.9.40.2:—Pass., Arist.*HA*570a18, 583b16.

2. metaph., *pick to pieces* (by attacking), δ. καὶ συκοφαντεῖ D.H.*Dem*.35, cf. Phld.*Ir*.p.4 W. (dub.).

διακοιλαίνω, *hollow out*, Sch.Od.4.438.

διάκοιλος, ον, *quite hollow*, D.S.17.115.

διακοινοποιέω, *use interchangeably*, ὀνόματα Sch.Pi.*P*.4.25.

διακοιρᾰνέοντα· βασιλικῶς ἐπερχόμενον, ἢ ὡς κοίρανον διαπορευόμενον, διέποντα, Hsch., (prob. fr. Il.4.230 πολέας διὰ κοιρανέοντα)

διακολᾰκεύομαι, *vie with each other in flattery*, Isoc.12.159:—Act. only as v.l. in Sch.E.*Or*.714.

διακολάπτω, *cut through with a chisel*, Agath.2.19:—also **διακολαπτηρίζω,** *IG*7.3073.185 (Lebad.).

διακολλάω, *stick throughout*, Luc.*Ind*.16.

2. *cover with a layer of decorative materials*, id.*Hipp*.6, *POxy*.3473 (A.D. 161/9).

διακολλημα, ατος, τό, *stuffing*, Eup.409.

διακολλησις, εως, ἡ, *joining together*, σωλήνων *PLond*.3.1177.305 (ii A.D.).

διακολλητικός, prob. f.l. for διακωλυτικός, ἔργα Poll.7.209.

διακολπῑτεύω, *smuggle*, *PTeb*.709.9, 14 (ii B.C.); cf. κολαπιτεύω.

διᾰκολουθέω, strengthd. for ἀκολουθέω, v.l. in S.E.*M*.7.275.

διακολυμβάω, *dive and swim across*, ἀπὸ τῶν πειρατῶν *IG*12(5).653.29 (Syros); πρός τινα Plb.5.46.8, cf. LXX1Ma.9.48, Palaeph.27; τὸν Τίβεριν D.S.14.116.

διακομῐδή, Dor. **-ῐδά,** ἡ, *carrying over*, *transport* τῶν ἀνδρῶν ἐς τὴν νῆσον Th.3.76, (from Pass.) *passage, voyage*, ἐκ Κρήτας εἰς Ῥόδον *SIG*581.23 (Crete, ii B.C.). *SEG*34.558.39 (Larissa, ii B.C.).

διακομίζω, *carry over* or *across*, ἐς τὴν νῆσον Th.3.75; πέντε σταδίους δ. τινά Hdt.1.31; simply, *convey*, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.27, *PLips*.34.5 (iv A.D.):—Med., *carry over what is one's own*, δ. παῖδας Th.1.89:—Pass., *to be carried over*, ib. 136, Pl.*Lg*.905b; *pass over, cross*, Th.3.23, And.3.30.

II. *recover, revive*, τινὰ σιτίοισι Hp.*Morb*.2.51.

διάκομμα, ατος, τό, *cut, gash*, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.15, Gal.12.816.

II. *breach* in an embankment, *PPetr*.3p.80, al.

διακομπάζω, *boast one against the other*, πολλὰ δὴ διεκόμπασας σὺ κἀγώ Ar.*V*.1248 (Burges for -κομίσας).

διακομπέω, strengthd. for κομπέω, Pi.*Fr*.157, Posidon.36 J.

διᾱκονέω, Ion. **διηκ-,** impf. ἐδιακόνουν E.*Cyc*.406 (dub.), Alc.Com.13, Nicostr.Com.36; later διηκόνουν Ev.Matt.4.11: fut. -ήσω Hdt.4.154, Pl.*Grg*.521a: aor. διηκόνησα Aristid.2.198 J.; inf. -ῆσαι Antipho 1.16: pf. δεδιακόνηκα Arched.3.8:—Med., impf. διηκονούμην Luc.*Philops*.35: fut. -ήσομαι Id.*DDeor*.4.4: aor. διηκονησάμην Id.*Tyr*.22:—Pass., fut. δεδιακονήσομαι J.*AJ*18.8.7: aor. ἐδιακονήθην D.50.2: pf. δεδιακόνημαι, v. infr. II: (διάκονος):—*minister, do service*, abs., E.*Ion*396, Ar.*Av*.1323, *POxy*.275.10 (i A.D.): c. dat. pers., *serve*, D.19.69, etc.; δ. διακονικὰ ἔργα Arist.*Pol*.1333a8; δ. ὑποθήκαις τινός Antipho 1.17; δ. παρὰ τῷ δεσπότῃ Posidipp.2; δ. πρὸς ὠνήν τε καὶ πρᾶσιν Pl.*R*.371d:—Med., *minister to one's own needs, serve oneself*, S.*Ph*.287; αὑτῷ διακονεῖται Ar.*Ach*.1017; διακονοῦντες καὶ διακονούμενοι ἑαυτοῖς *acting as servants* and *serving themselves*, Pl.*Lg*.763a: also simply like Act., οἶνον ἡμῖν χρυσίῳ διακονούμενοι Luc.*Asin*.53, τὰ μειράκια διακονούμενα *Merc.Cond*.16 cf. Lib.*Or*.53.9:—Pass., *to be served*, οὐκ ἦλθε διακονηθῆναι ἀλλὰ διακονῆσαι Ev.Matt.20.28.

2. *to be a deacon*, 1Ep.Ti.3.10, 13.

II. c. acc. rei, *render a service*, τινὶ ὅ τι ἂν δεηθῇ Hdt.4.154, cf. Pl.*Plt*.290a; δ. γάμους Posidipp.26.19:—Pass., *to be supplied*, τῇ πόλει ἐδιακονήθησαν [αἱ πράξεις] D.50.2; τῶν καλῶς δεδιακονημένων Id.51.7: c. dat. instr., ἐκπώμασι διακονείσθωσαν *OGI*383.159 (i B.C.).

III. διακονῆσαι· κατεργάσασθαι. ἀπολέσαι. βλάψαι. Hsch. (s.v.l.).

διᾱκονημα, ατος, τό, *servants' business, service*, δουλικὰ δ. Pl.*Tht*.175e; δ. ἐγκύκλια Arist.*Pol*.1255b25, cf. *CIG*2811*b*24 (Aphrodisias, prob.).

2. *service* rendered to a god, Jul.*Or*.2.68c.

II. pl., *instruments* or *utensils of service*, Ath.6.274b, Diog.*Ep*.37.3.

διᾱκονησις, εως, ἡ, *serving, doing service*, Pl.*Lg*.633c.

διᾱκονητής, οῦ, ὁ, official of unkn. function, *PMasp*.2 iii 19, 60.1, 126.73, *PAnt*.95.2 (all vi A.D.).

διᾱκονητικός, ή, όν, *pertaining to service*, Alex.Aphr.*de An*.59.14.

διᾱκονία, ἡ, *service*, Th.1.133 (pl.), Pl.*R*.371c, etc.; οὔκ ἐστι ταῦτ' ἀρχή, ἀλλ' ἐπιμέλειά τις καὶ δ. Aeschin.3.13.

2. *attendance on a duty, ministration*, D.18.206; ἡ δ. ἡ καθημερινή, of *ministering* to external wants, Act.Ap.6.1; but also ἡ δ. τοῦ λόγου ib.4, cf. 1.17, etc.

II. *body of servants* or *attendants*, Plb.15.25.21

III. *instruments of service*, = διακόνημα II, Moschioap.Ath.5.208b.

διᾱκονικός, ή, όν, *serviceable*, Ar.*Pl*.1170, etc.; -κή (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, Pl.*Plt*.299d; δ. φύσις Id.ap.Plu.2.416f: Comp. -ώτερος Id.*Grg*.517b; αἱ δ. πράξεις, τὰ δ. ἔργα *servants'* business, *menial* work, Arist.*Pol*.1277a36, 1333a7; δ. ἀρεταί ib. 1259b23. Adv. -κῶς *in the course of service*, Men.113; *serviceably*, Sor.1.80.

διακόνιν· δυσκίνητον (Cret.). Hsch.; cf. διάκινον.

διᾰκονίομαι [νῑ], Pass., *roll in the dust*, Hp.*Ep*.27 (Oratio Thessali): hence, *prepare for combat*, Plu.2.970f.

διακόνιον, τό, a sort of *cake*, Pherecr.156.

διακονίς, ίδος, ἡ, a kind of coarsely woven *tunic*, Hsch.; also ἄνθρωπος ὁ μὴ πυκνὸς δ., Id.

διᾱκόνισσα, ἡ, *deaconess*, *IG*3.3527, *MAMA*7.69 (iv A.D.), *Cod.Just*.1.2.13, al.

διάκονος [ᾱ], Ion. **διήκονος,** ὁ, later **διάκων** (q.v.):—*servant*, Hdt.4.71, 72, *PFlor*.121.3 (iii A.D.), etc.; *messenger*, A.*Pr*.942, S.*Ph*.497; ὄρνιθα καὶ κήρυκα καὶ δ. Id.*fr*.137 R.:—as fem., Ar.*Ec*.1116, D.24.197, epith. of Hermes, Ἑρμεῖ διακόνῳ *SEG*30.326.8 (Athens, i A.D.).

2. *attendant* or *official* in a temple or religious guild, *Inscr.Magn*.109, 217, *IG*9(1).486 (Acarnania, ii/i B.C.), 4.774.12 (Troezen, iii B.C.): fem., *CIG*3037 (Metropolis in Lydia):—esp. in the Christian church, *deacon*, 1Ep.Ti.3.8, etc., *POxy*.1162.3 (iv A.D.): fem., *TAM*4(1).355, *SEG*37.367 (Patrae, vi A.D.) *deaconess*, Ep.Rom.16.1.

II. as Adj., *servile, menial*, ἐπιστήμη Pl.*Plt*.290c: irreg. Comp. διᾱκονέστερος Epich.159 Ahr. (cf. ἐγ-κονέω, ἀ-κονιτί.)

διᾰκοντίζομαι, Att. fut. -ιοῦμαι, *contend with others at throwing the javelin*, X.*Cyr*.1.4.4; τινί Thphr.*Char*.27.13; simply, *hurl darts*, J.*BJ*4.3.12, 5.7.3.

διᾰκοντισία, ἡ, = διακοντισμός, Robert *Ét. Anat*.401 n.2 (Cos).

διᾰκοντισμός, ὁ, *competition in javelin-throwing*, *OGI*339.68.

διακόντωσις, εως, ἡ, = κόντωσις, Ael.*NA*12.43.

διακοπή, ἡ, *gash, cleft*, as in the skull, Hp.*VC*7, Gal.7.38; *deep-seated wound*, Id.18(1).27, also *the act of cutting, incision*; διακοπαὶ σωμάτων Plu.*Mar*.19, Archig.ap.Gal.8.90.15; *severance* of a musical string, Theo Sm.p.71 H.

b. *rupture* of a blood-vessel, Gal.19.457.

II. *cutting* or *canal* through an isthmus or mountain, Str.1.3.18 (pl.); through a wall or dam, *BGU*1188.8 (i B.C.); *narrow channel* or *passage*, LXXJb.28.4, al., cf. J.*AJ*7.4.2.

III. *divorce*, Sm.De.24.3(1).

IV. metaph., *breach, rupture, quarrel*, LXXJd.21.15: pl., δ. φίλων Vett.Val.3.2.

V. *refutation*, λόγων Phld.*Rh*.1.11 S., al.

VI. *intermission*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.6.20.19.

VII. Gramm., *tmesis*, Charis.p.275 K.

διάκοπος, ὁ, *breach* in a dyke, *POxy*.1409.16 (iii A.D.), Ulp.ap.*Dig*.47.11.10.

II. *chopping up* of firewood, *PGoodsp.Cair*.30.4, al. (ii A.D.).

III. (sc. λόγος) *formula* or *spell for producing breach* or *separation*, esp. between husband and wife, *PMag.Leid.V*.11.15.

διάκοπρος, ον, *well-manured*, Thphr.*CP*4.12.3.

διακοπτέον, *one must cut short*, πρεσβείας ἀκαίρους Plu.2.819a.

διακόπτω, *cut in two, cut through*, διὰ δέρην ἔκοψε μέσσην Anacr.80, cf. Th.2.4, X.*An*.7.1.17, etc.; χῶμα Wilcken *Chr*.11 *B* 6 (ii B.C.); ἰσθμόν Str.1.3.18; *gash*, διακέκομμαι τὸ στόμα Men.*Sam*.679, σκέλος Men.*Georg*.48:—Pass., *receive a gash*, Hp.*Aph*.6.18, al., Plb.2.30.7;

b. *cut through* a base coin, so as to invalidate it, *SEG*26.72 (Athens, 375/4 B.C.), Suid.

2. *break through* the enemy's line, δ. τάξιν X.*An*.1.8.10; τὴν φάλαγγα Plu.*Pyrrh*.7; τεῖχος Aen.Tact.32.7: abs., *break through* the enemy's line, X.*HG*7.5.23, etc.; διακεκοφότας πρὸς τὰς εἰσόδους Id.*Cyr*.3.3.66; so, of a weapon, δ. ἄχρι του διελθεῖν Luc.*Nigr*.37: metaph. of a remedy, *have decisive effect*, *SIG*1170.16 (Epid.).

3. *break off, interrupt*, τὴν περίοδον Arist.*Rh*.1409b9 (Pass.); δ. τὰς διαλύσεις Plb.1.69.5; συνθήκας Id.18.42.3; ἑορτήν, ῥῆσιν, Luc.*Lex*.11, *Dom*.14; ὕπνον Ael.*NA*3.37:—Pass., of the pulse, Gal.8.459; also, *to be checked*, τὰ πρὸς ἑταίρας δ. σωφρονισμοῖς Plu.2.712c.

4. *refute*, in Pass., Phld.*Sign*.11.

διακοπτικός, gloss on δήϊος, δάϊος, Sch.Gen.Il.14.422, Sch.E.*Andr*.826.

διακόρευσις, εως, ἡ, = διακόρησις, Sor.1.25, al., *Lindos*487.12 (iii A.D.)

διακορεύω, (κόρη I) *deflower*, Ephor.164, Sor.1.8, Luc.*DMeretr*.11.2, Artem.2.65.

διακορέω, = foreg., Luc.*Tox*.25:—Pass., Ael.*NA*11.16, Ar.*Th*.480.

διακορής, ές, = διάκορος, τινός Pl.*Lg*.629b, Max.Tyr.7.6, D.C.61.13, Jul.*Or*.2.65d: abs., Plu.*Lyc*.15.

διακόρησις, εως, ἡ, *deflowering*, prob. l. in J.*AJ*7.8.1, Sor.1.33, Sch.Il.18.493.

διακορίζω, = διακορέω, Hsch. S.V. δια‹κε›κόρισται.

II. Med., (κόρη III) *gaze intently*, Id.

διακορκορῠγέω, *rumble through*, τὴν γαστέρα Ar.*Nu*.387.

διάκορος, ον, *satiated*, c. gen., ἀλλήλων X.*Lac*.1.5: abs., σῶμα δ. Plu.2.996a; *saturated* with rain, Hdt.3.117; δ. ἤδη τοῦτο this is *quite enough*, Gal.7.498. Adv. -ρως *immoderately*, πίνειν D.C.68.7.

Διακός, ή, όν, prob. *of Zeus*, νόμος *IG*12(2).58.8 (Mytilene, i B.C.).

διᾱκοσιάκις, Adv. *two hundred times*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.6.20.11.

διᾱκοσιάπρωτοι, οἱ, *highest class of tax-payers* at Aphrodisias, *Rev.Ét.Gr*.19.242.

διᾱκοσιόδραχμος, ον, *of 200 drachmae;* neut. pl. subst., *loans of 200 drachmae* (sc. prob. δάνεια), *IG* 1^3.248.36.

διᾱκόσιοι, Ion. **διηκ-,** Cypr. διακάσιοι *ti-wi-ja-ka-si-a-se*, Perh. δϝιjακασίας (acc. fem. pl.) = διακοσίας, *ICS*318 A III 1 αι, α, *two hundred*, Hdt.1.193, etc.: sg. with Noun of multitude, δ. ἵππος *two hundred* horse, Th.1.62; v. διακάτιοι.

διᾱκοσιοντάχους, ουν, *having a yield of two-hundred-fold*, Str.15.3.11.

διᾱκοσιοντάκις, *two hundred times*, Alex.Aphr. *in Top*.586.8 W.

διᾱκοσιοκαι-τεσσᾰρᾰκοντά-χους, ουν, *having a yield of two-hundred-and-forty-fold*, Str.17.3.11.

διᾱκοσιοστός, ή, όν, *two-hundredth*, D.H.8.83; -στή, ἡ *tax of* ½% in Ptolemaic Egypt, *PHib*.1.66.1. (Written, διακοσαστή *PCair.Zen*.15r.39 (iii B.C.) διακοσσιαστοῦ (gen.) in *Princeton Exp.Inscr*.797[2] (iv A.D.).)

διακοσκῐν‹εύ›ω, *riddle, sift thoroughly*, Gal.10.355 (Pass.).

διακοσμέω, *divide and marshal, muster, array*, ὣς τοὺς ἡγεμόνες διεκόσμεον Il.2.476; πομπήν Th.1.20:—Pass., εἴ περ .. ἐς δεκάδας διακοσμηθεῖμεν Ἀχαιοί Il.2.126; διὰ τρίχα κοσμηθέντες ib. 655.

2. *order, regulate*, Anaxag.12, Hdt.1.100, Th.2.100, Pl.*Lg*.864a, al., etc.:—Med., πᾶν μέγαρον διεκοσμήσαντο *got* it all *set in order*, Od.22.457; δ. τὸ σῶμα Hp.*Vict*.1.9.

3. *Stoic*. t. t., *re-establish the world-order* after ἐκπύρωσις, εἶτ' αὖθις πάλιν -εῖσθαι [τὸν κόσμον] Zeno *Stoic*.1.27.

II. *adorn variously*, τινί τι Crobyl.10:—Pass., of a building, *SEG*37.1541.5 (Gerasa, vi A.D.) στιγμαῖς Philum.*Ven*.21.1.

διακοσμιος, ον, *pervasive throughout the universe*, Simp.*in de An*.28.3.

διακοσμησις, (hyperdor. **-ᾱσις** Ocell.1.8), εως, ἡ, *setting in order, regulation*, ἡ περί τι δ. Pl.*Smp*.209a; τῶν νόμων Id.*Lg*.853a; θρίαμβου Plb.2.31.6, cf. Phld.*Oec*.p.35 J., Corn.*ND*17, al.; τοῦ πόλου *OGI*56.46 (iii B.C.).

2. *the orderly arrangement* of the Universe, esp. in the Pythagorean system, Arist.*Metaph*.986a6, Plu.*Per*.4, D.S.12.20, S.E.*M*.9.27, Porph.*Antr*.6, etc.

3. *Stoic*. t. t., of the *new order* after ἐκπύρωσις, Zeno *Stoic*.1.28, etc.

4. *order, class* of beings, Procl.*Inst*.144, Dam.*Pr*.301, al.

διακοσμητικός, ή, όν, *regulative*, δύναμις Iamb.*Myst*.10.6.

διακοσμος, ὁ, = διακόσμησις, Parm.8.60; ὁ τοῦ βίου δ. Arist.*Mu*.399b16; δ. οὐρανοῦ καὶ γῆς ib. 400b32; ὁ λογικὸς δ. εἰκὼν ὅλου τοῦ δημιουργοῦ Hierocl.*in CA*1p.419 M., cf. Orph.*H*.34.18; θεῶν, νοεροί δ., Procl.*Inst*.145, Dam.*Pr*.81; μέγας, μικρὸς Διάκοσμος, titles of works by Leucippus and Democritus, D.L.9.13; ὁ Ἀναξαγόρειος δ. Satyr.*Vit.Eur.Fr*.37 iii 18.

2. *battle-order*, Th.4.93.

II. *the Catalogue of ships in* Il.2, Str.12.3.5, Sch.Il.*Oxy*.211 vi 22.

διακουράζομαι· τὸ ἀτενὲς βλέπειν, *EM*267.27, Suid.

διακουστής, οῦ, ὁ, *hearer*, θεῶν καὶ ἀνθρώπων *PMag.Leid.V*.7.8.

διακουφίζω, intr., *become lighter for an interval, remit*, σμικρὰ δ. Hp.*Epid*.1.7.

2. trans., *relieve*, σπλῆνα Ruf.ap.Orib.45.30.69.

διᾰκούω, fut. -ακούσομαι Act.Ap.23.35:—*hear out* or *to the end*, τι X.*Oec*.11.1; πάντα Men.*Epit*.471: abs., of a court, *try out* a case, *OGI*335.71 (Pergam.); *hear* or *learn* from another, τινὸς ἅττα Pl.*Ep*.338d; παρά τινος Theopomp.Hist.244; δ. τά δόξαντα τοῖς ἄρχουσιν Arist.*Pol*.1273a10: c. gen. rei, [λόγων] Pl.*Prm*.126c; τῶν λεγομένων Plb.6.58.8; περί τινος Id.3.15.4: c. gen. pers., of parties to a dispute, *SIG*599.20 (Priene), 685.29 (Crete), *PGrenf*.1.11 i 8 (ii B.C.), *Act.Ap*. l.c., etc.; δ. μου πρὸς αὐτούς *BGU*168.28 (ii A.D.), cf. *PLond*.3.924.16 (ii. A.D.); also, *to be a hearer* or *disciple of*, Phld.*Rh*.1.96 S., Plu.*Cic*.4; τὰ γεωμετρικά τινος D.L.8.86: abs., Phld.*Herc*.862.3.

διάκοψις, εως, ἡ, = διακοπή, Thphr.*CP*5.9.11 (pl.).

διακρᾰδαίνω, *shake violently*, σῶμα Tim.*Pers*.25, cf. Ar.Did.*Epit*.13.

διακράζω, pf. διακέκρᾱγα *have a screaming-match*, Ar.*Av*.306; δ. τινί *pit oneself against* another *at screaming*, Id.*Eq*.1403.

διακρᾰτέω, *hold fast, control*, τὰ ὅπλα Phylarch.24; τὸν ὅλον κόσμον Herm.ap.Stob.1.15.16, cf. Iamb.*Myst*.4.12; ὀργάδα D.H.1.79; *hold*, ἐν τῷ στόματι Dsc.2.152 (Pass.), cf. *Gp*.12.30.3 (Pass.), etc., *Cod.Just*.10.11.8.5

2. *hold in possession*, *BGU*1047 ii 6 (ii A.D., Pass.).

3. *maintain, establish*, λόγον Stob.1.1.9; *retain, preserve*, in argument, Dam.*Pr*.439.

4. *hold up, support*, ἱστόν Erot. s.v. ὅπλα; δέπας Ath.11.492b (Pass.): metaph., *support, keep alive*, αὑτόν D.L.9.43.

5. *hold back, detain*, in Pass., πρὸς τῶν χρηστῶν App.*BC*2.8.

διακρᾰτημα, ατος, τό, *remedy to be held in the mouth*, Gal.12.268.

II. *that which is held together*, Secund.*Sent*.1.

διακρᾰτησις, εως, ἡ, *holding fast, retention*, σπέρματος Sor.1.36, cf. Dsc.*Ther.Praef*.; *control*, Iamb.*Myst*.1.9; *possession*, Sch.Th.1.139, Suid. v. ἀόριστος: dub. in Eun.*Hist*.p.252 D.

διακρᾰτητέον, *one must hold fast*, Archig.ap.Gal.13.176.

διακρᾰτητικός, ή, όν, *able to hold fast*, τινός S.E.*M*.9.72.

διακρᾰτυντικός, ή, όν, *making firm*, τῶν ὀδόντων Dsc.1.30.

Διακρεῖς, Att. -κρῆς, οἱ *inhabitants of* Διακρία in Euboea, *IG*1.211.25, al., Hsch., *EM*268.3; cf. Διάκριοι.

διακρέκω, *strike the strings* of the lyre, χέλυν *APl*.4.307 (Leon.), prob. in Sapph.99 i 4 L.-P.

διακρημνίζω, v.l. for κατακρημνίζω, J.*BJ*1.2.4.

διακρηνάω, Dor. **-κρᾱνάω,** perh. *mingle with spring water*, οἷον δὴ τόκα πῶμα διεκρανάσατε (v.l. διεκρανώσατε: see foll.), Νύμφαι Theoc.7.154.

διακρηνόω, Dor. -κρᾱνόω, πῶμα, διεκρανώσατε (glossed by *EM*w. ἀνεῴξατε, but see διακρηνάω) Theoc.7.154 (v.l.).

διακρῑβεία, ἡ, *minute observance* of the law, LXX3Ki.11.33 (pl.).

διακρῑβεύω, *work out* or *determine exactly*, ἐπιλέγει .. δεήσει διακριβεύειν τὰς οὕτω τῶν ἐνιαυτῶν εὑρισκομένας διαθέσεις Heph.Astr.2.11.120.

διακρῑβολογέομαι, *inquire minutely*, Pl.*Sph*.245e; ὑπέρ τινος Heraclit.*All*.49.

διακρῑβόω, *portray exactly*, Ἔρωτα *APl*.4.204 (Praxiteles).

2. *examne* or *discuss minutely* or *with precision*, τὰς τάξεις X.*Cyr*.2.1.27; τὸν ὅρον Arist.*SE*169b15, cf. *EN*1178a23:—Med., Pl.*Tht*.184d; περί τινος Isoc.4.18:—Pass., διηκρίβωται *the subject has been examined minutely*, Arist.*Rh*.1366a21, cf. Phld.*Herc*.862.13; *to be brought to exactness* or *perfection*, Arist.*EN*1112b6, etc.; διηκριβωμένοι *accomplished* persons, Pl.*Lg*.965a; διηκρ. ἑρμηνεία Aristox.*Harm*.p.16 M.; διηκρ. τέχναι Ath.12.511d.

διακρῑβωσις, εως, ἡ, *accurate investigation*, Ptol.*Geog*.8.1.

διακρῑβωτέον, *one must examine minutely*, Plu.*Lys*.12.

διακρῐδά, Adv. = sq., Opp.*C*.2.496.

διακρῐδόν, Adv., (διακρίνω) *by a clear margin, decidedly*, δ. εἶναι ἄριστοι Il.12.103, cf. 15.108, Hdt.4.53; δ. ἠσκημένη κόμη Luc.*Am*.3.

2. *precisely*, of measurement, Nic.*Th*.955; *in detail*, A.R.4.721; *distinctly*, *Hymn.Is*.14.

3. *separately*, A.R.1.567, al.; ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα δ. Nonn.*D*.34.349, cf. Opp.*C*.2.130, Agath.5.7; οὐ δ. without *distinction*, περὶ τῶν ὁσίων ἢ δικαίων App.*BC*5.9.

διάκρῐμα, ατος, τό, *discrete condition*, opp. σύγκριμα, συναίρεμα, ἕνωμα Dam.*Pr*.53, 56.

διακρίνω [ρῐ], fut. -κρῐνῶ, Ep. and Delph. -κρῐνέω Il.2.387, *SIG*614.8 (ii B.C.):—*separate one from another*, ὥς τ' αἰπόλια .. αἰπόλοι ἄνδρες ῥεῖα διακρίνωσιν Il.2.475, cf. Hdt.8.114; *part* combatants, εἰς ὅ κε δαίμων ἄμμε διακρίνῃ Il.7.292, etc.; εἰ μὴ νὺξ .. διακρινέει μένος ἀνδρῶν 2.387; δ φιλέοντε Od.4.179; κρόκην καὶ στήμονας συγκεχυμένους δ. Pl.*Cra*.388b:—Pass., *to be parted*, of hair, Plu.*Rom*.15: more freq. of combatants διακρινθήμεναι (Ep. inf. aor. 1 Pass.) ἤδη Ἀργείους καὶ Τρῶας Il.3.98, cf. 102, 7.306, etc.: also in

fut. Med., διακρινέεσθαι Od.18.149, 20.180; διακριθέντες ἐκ τῆς ναυμαχίης Hdt.8.18; διακριθῆναι ἀπ᾽ ἀλλήλων Th.1.105, cf. 3.9; διακρίνεσθαι πρός .. *part and join different* parties, Id.1.18.

b. Pass., *to be divorced*, *Leg.Gort*.2.46.

2. in Philosophy, *separate, decompose into elemental parts*, opp. συγκρίνω, chiefly in Pass., Anaxag.12, cf. Arist.*Metaph*.985a28, [Epich.]245, Pl.*Phd*.71b, *Prm*.157a, etc.

3. ἄστρων διακρίνει φάη σελάνα prob. *sets apart, removes*, i.e. *outshines*, B.8.28.

II. *distinguish*, καί κ᾽ ἀλαὸς διακρίνειε τὸ σῆμα Od.8.195; οὐδένα δ. without *distinction* of persons, Hdt.3.39; οὐχὶ δ. τὴν πενιχρὰν ἢ πλουσίαν Diod.Com.2.8: pf. Pass. in med. sense, διακεκρίμεθα τάς τε καθαρὰς ἡδονὰς καὶ .. Pl.*Phlb*.52c: plpf. in pass. sense, διεκέκριτο οὐδέν no *distinction was made*, Th.1.49; διακεκριμέναι *distinct, varied*, B.*Fr*.24.

III. *decide*, of judges, ὀρθᾷ δ. φρενί Pi.*O*.8.24; δ. δίκας Hdt.1.100; διὰ δὲ κρίνουσι θέμιστας Theoc.25.46; also, *determine* a fever, *mark* its *crisis*, Hp.*Coac*.137; ἡ νοῦσος μάλιστα διακρίνει ἐν οὐδενί *has* usually no *crisis* in any patient, Id.*Morb*.2.71; δ. αἵρεσιν Hdt.1.11; δ. εἰ .. Id.7.54; δ. περί τινος Ar.*Av*.719:—Med., νεῖκος δ. *get* it *decided*, Hes.*Op*.35; τὸ ζητούμενον Pl.*Phlb*.46b; *decide among yourselves*, ταῦτα .. ὅπως ποτ᾽ ἔχει δ. D.32.28:—Pass., *bring an issue to decision*, ἐπέεσσί γε νηπυτίοισι ὧδε διακρινθέντε Il.20.212; δἴ τινι τᾶν πολίων ῃ ἀμφίλλογα , διακριθῆμεν Foed.Dor.ap.Th.5.79; διακριθεῖμεν περί τινος Pl.*Euthphr*.7c; of combatants, μάχῃ διακριθῆναι πρός τινα Hdt.9.58; πρός τινα ὑπέρ τινος LXXJl.3.(4).2; ὅπλοις ἢ λόγοις διακρίνεσθαι Philipp.ap.D.12.7; διακρίνεσθαι περὶ τῶν ὅλων Plb.3.111.2; τινί *with* one, *Ep.Jud*.9: abs., *PMagd*.1.15 (iii B.C.), etc.; also πόλεμος διακριθήσεται Hdt.7.206; of a person, *to be judged*, Polem.*Call*.18.

IV. *set* [a place] *apart for holy purposes*, Pi.*O*.10(11).46.

V. *interpret* a dream, etc., Ph.2.54, Junc.ap.Stob.4.50.95.

VI. *question*, τοὺς ἰατρούς Arr.*Epict*.4.1.148.

VII. *doubt, hesitate, waver*, Act.Ap.11.12 (s.v.l.): usu. in Med. and Pass., μηδὲν διακρινόμενος ib. 10.20; μὴ διακριθῆτε Ev.Matt.21.21, cf. Ep.Rom.4.20.

Διάκριοι, οἱ, = Διακρεῖς, *IG*1.63.93: esp. at Athens, *the Mountaineers*, one of the three political parties at Athens, after Solon's time, Ar.*V*.1223, Arist.*Ath*.13.4, Plu.*Sol*.13; cf. ὑπεράκριοι.

διάκρῐσις, εως, ἡ, *separation, dissolution*, opp. σύγκρισις, Emp.58, Anaxag.10, Pl.*Sph*.243b, al.; *segregation*, τῶν ἡμαρτηκότων J.*BJ*2.14.8; *discrimination*, καλοῦ τε καὶ κακοῦ Ep.Hebr.5.14; πνευμάτων 1Ep.Cor.12.10; *differentiation*, Dam.*Pr*.1.

2. in concrete sense, *resolved form*, ἡ ἀτμὶς ὕδατος δ. ἐστιν Arist.*Mete*.340b3, 341b15.

3. *dividing up* (of land), αἱροῦνται δὲ τρεῖς ἄνδρες ἐπὶ τὴν διάκρισιν καὶ διανομήν Plu.*TG*13.

II. *decision, determination*, Pl.*Lg*.765a, X.*Cyr*.8.2.27, A.R.4.1169; *judicial decision*, *PLond*.2.476.9 (i A.D.): metaph., Ep.Rom.14.1 (pl.); *interpretation* of dreams or omens, Ph.2.55, Paus.1.34.5; δ. σημειώσεως medical *diagnosis*, Sor.2.23: but in pl., αἱ ἐκ νούσων δ. *determinations, crises*, Hp.*Genit*.3.

2. *examination* or *revision of accounts*, δ. πρακτόρων Wilcken *Chr*.41 iii 6 (iii A.D.).

III. *decision by battle*, τάξεων πρὸς ἀλλήλους Plb.18.28.3; *quarrel, dispute*, Epicur. Ep.1p.29 U., Arat.109, *Milet*.3.149.39.

IV. in X.*Cyn*.4.1, *space between the eyes* in dogs.

2. *parting of hair*, Poll.4.140.

V. *separation* of tumour from blood-vessels, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.2.9.

2. *secretion*, οὔρων Aret.*SA*1.9, cf. Gal.6.382.

VI. a method of bandaging (ἐπίδεσις), Id.18(1).777.

διάκρῐτέον, *one must decide*, D.L.9.92: pl. -έα Th.1.86.

2. *one must distinguish*, Dsc.5.106, Porph.*Abst*.2.50, Iamb.*Myst*.2.2: Adj. -κριτέος, α, ον, *to be distinguished*, Philostr.*Gym*.33.

3. *one must separate*, Sor.2.89.

διάκρῐτής, οῦ, ὁ, *official in charge of revision of arrears of taxation*, δ. ἐχθέσεων ὅλον νομοῦ *PGiss*.58 ii 11 (ii A.D.): pl., *BGU*734 ii 6 (iii A.D.).

διάκρῐτικός, ή, όν, *piercing, penetrating*, opp. *compressing* (συγκριτικός), Pl.*Ti*.67e; χρῶμα Arist.*Metaph*.1057b8.

2. *separative*, ἡ -κή, opp. ἡ συγκριτική (q.v.), Pl.*Plt*.282b sqq. Adv. -κῶς Democr.164.

II. *able to distinguish*, τῆς οὐσίας Pl.*Cra*.388c; ὄψις ἕξις δ. σωμάτων Id.*Def*.411c: abs., Luc.*Herm*.69.

διάκρῐτῐκότης, ητος, ἡ, *power of discrimination*, Procl.*in Prm*.p793 S.

διάκρῐτος, ον, *separated*: hence, *choice, excellent*, Theoc.22.163.

διακροβολίζομαι, *skirmish*, J.*BJ*4.7.1, Onos.14.3.

διακροβολισμός, ὁ, *skirmishing, mock-fight*, Str.3.3.7.

διάκροκος, ον, *containing saffron*, κολλύρια Gal.12.608.

διακροτέω, *pierce through*, sens. obsc., E.*Cyc*.180.

II. *resolve into components*, as words into their elements, opp. συγκροτέω, Pl.*Cra*.421c.

III. *knock off*, κρίκους Plu.2.304b.

διακρότως, Adv. = ἀποκρότως, Hsch.

διάκρουσις, εως, ἡ, *putting off*, ἐπὶ διακρούσει, *to gain time*, D.54.27; *delay, evasion*, Plu.*Cor*.19: pl., δ. καὶ ὑπερθέσεις Id.*Cic*.7; *escape from*, βασάνων Lib.*Or*.14.19.

διάκρουστικός, ή, όν, *expressive of deception*, ῥήματα A.D.*Synt*.284.20.

διάκρούω, *knock* or *drive through*, ὅταν οἱ σφῆνες διακρουσθῶσιν Thphr.*CP*2.15.4; *knock off*, δεσμά Paus.4.17.1.

2. *prove by knocking* or *oringing*, as one does an earthen vessel, δ. εἴτε ὑγιὲς εἴτε σαθρὸν φθέγγεται Pl.*Tht*.179d, cf. Luc.*Par*.4:—perh. in a similar sense in *IG*7.3073.164 (Lebad.).

II. Med., *drive from oneself, get rid of*, τοὺς Ἕλληνας Hdt.7.168; πρόσοδον [πρέσβεων] D.H.3.3; μακρὰς στρατηγίας Plu.*Nic*.6; *evade*, διακρούεσθαι τὸ δίκην δοῦναι D.21.128; διακρούεται τὰ χρήματα ἐκτῖσαι *POxy*.71 i 13 (iv A.D.); δ. τινά *evade* his creditor *by delays*, of a debtor, D.34.13; δ. τοὺς λοιδοροῦντας Plu.2.70d; δ. τοὺς κυρίους μὴ καταθεῖναι D.38.12; so δ. τὸν παρόντα χρόνον Id.19.33; *evade, slur over* a difficult question, ψιλῇ παρατηρήσει A.D.*Pron*.41.8; *evade* an argument, Sor.1.58: abs., *practise evasions and delays*, D.21.186, 201, *POxy*.237 viii 10 (ii A.D.):—Pass., διακρουσθῆναι τῆς τιμωρίας *escape from* punishment, D.24.132.

III. *interrupt*, ἑαυτὸν διακρούειν ἐν τοῖς πράγμασι Plu.2.80d, τὸ συνεχὲς τῆς ἁρμονίας D.H.*Comp*.22.

IV. intr., *break away, escape*, Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*11.18.

V. Med., *put aside for oneself, conceal, embezzle*, χόρτον *PSI*4.354.7 (iii B.C.).

διακρύπτω, strengthd. for κρύπτω, D.L.4.16:—Med., D.41.17 (s.v.l.) Poll.6.209.

διακτενίζω, *comb well*, διεκτενισμένα μειράκια Philostr.*VA*8.7.

διακτέον, (διάγω) *one must treat* a patient. Hp.*Vict*.1.27.

διακτήρ, v. δαϊκτήρ.

διακτορία, *office of a* διάκτορος, *service*, Musae.6, *AP*6.68 (Jul.).

διάκτορος, ὁ, epith. of Hermes in Hom., δ. Ἀργεϊφόντης Il.2.103, Od.5.43, etc.; Ἑρμείαο διακτόρου', ib. 12.390, 15.319; Ζηνὸς δ. *AP*13.2 (Phaedim.): variously expld. by ancient writers, cf. Nessas 2, Corn.*ND*16, *EM*268.10, Eust.182.8, etc.: apptly. taken as *minister*,= διάκονος, by A.*Pr*.941; as *messenger* (διάγων ἀγγελίας), by later poets, ὄρνι Διὸς δ., of the eagle, *AP*7.161 (Antip. Sid.); applied to Iris by Nonn.*D*.31.107; to Athena, ib. 30.250 (so perh. of Athena's owl, Call.*Fr*.164; πολέμων δ., of a poet, Luc.*Alex*.33); cf. συνδιάκτορος: used as neut. Adj., διάκτορα δηϊοτῆτος ἔγχεα Nonn.*D*.39.82: cf. διάκτωρ.

διάκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = διάκτορος, βούταν δ. *AP*10.101 (Bianor); διάκτορσι· ἡγεμόσι, βασιλεῦσιν, Hsch.

διακῠβερνάω, *steer through, pilot*, τὸ θνητὸν ζῷον, τἀνθρώπινα, Pl.*Ti*.42e, *Lg*.709b; τὸν κόσμον Plu.2.1026f; τὸν πότον ib. 712b; ἐμαυτήν τε καὶ τὸ παιδίον σοῦ *PLond*.1.42.16 (ii B.C.); of a physician, Arist.*Pr*.859^{a}18:—Pass., Iamb.*Myst*.8.3.

διακῠβεύω, *play at dice* with another, πρός τινα Plu.*Rom*.5: abs., Id.2.128a;, *Vit.Aesop*. (G) 81.

διακῠβιστάω, *throw head over heels*, Suid.

διακυδόμεναι· διαχεόμεναι, Hsch.

διακῠκάω, *mix one with another, jumble*, ἄνω καὶ κάτω δ. D.18.111, cf. Agath.5.5:—Pass., Id.4.17.

διακῠλινδέω, *to roll about*, Arist.*HA*613^{b}26.

διακῡμαίνω, *raise into waves*, τὸ πέλαγος Luc.*DMar*.15.4, cf. *Icar*.26.

διακῠνοφθαλμίζομαι, Med., *to look askance one at another*, *Com.Adesp*.975, cf. Ael.Dion.*Fr*.124.

διακύπτω, *stoop and creep through* a narrow place, Hdt.3.145, Ar.*Ec*.930.

2. *stoop so as to peep in*, Id.*Pax*78; διὰ τῆς κεραμίδος Diph.84, cf. Men.*Epit*.463.

3. *look out*, διὰ τῆς θυρίδος LXX4Ki.9.30, cf. *PMagd*.24.4 (iii B.C.), Luc.*Asin*.45.

διακῠρίττεσθαι, *fight*, prop. of rams, Hsch.

διακῡρόω, *confirm, ratify*, Phryn.*PS*p.62 B.

διακῡσοσᾰλεύω, in broken context, app. *waggle the bottom*, Stratt. in *CGPF*220.8(b) ii 96.

διακωδωνίζω, strengthd. for κωδωνίζω, Lys.*Fr*.313 S. (Pass.), D.19.167, Porph.*Abst*.4.17 (Pass.), Harp.

II. *bruit abroad*, Str.2.3.4.

III. *dismiss by the sound of a bell*, Philostr.*VS*2.27.5.

διακώλῡμα, ατος, τό, *hindrance, obstacle*, ἔργων Pl.*Lg*.807d. **-ῡσις,** εως, ἡ, *hindering, preventing*, αἱ τῶν ἀναιρέσεων δ. Id.*R*.469e; ἀπὸ προαιρέσεων Arist.*Rh.Al*.1421^{b}22.

διακώλῡτέον, *one must prevent*, Pl.*R*.401b, Agath.2.6.

διακώλῡτής, οῦ, ὁ, *a hinderer*, Hdt.6.56, Pl.*Phdr*.240a.

διακώλῡτικός, ή, όν, *preventive*, Id.*Plt*.280d, prob. l. in Poll.7.209.

διακώλῡτικός, ή, όν, *preventive*, Id.*Plt*.280d, prob. l. in Poll.7.209.

διακώλύω [ῡ], *hinder, prevent*, τινὰ μὴ ποιεῖν Hdt.8.144, cf. Lys.20.36; δ. σε ὀρφανὸν εἶναι E.*Hec*.148; δ. τὰ ἱερὰ μὴ γίγνεσθαι Antipho 5.82; δ. ἄδικα γίγνεσθαι Pl.*Ap*.31e; δ. τινά Th.8.92, Ev.Matt.3.14; δ. τινά τι (sc. ποιεῖν) Pl.*Ep*.315d; δ. τινά τινος D.S.20.79; δ. φόνον S.*OC*1771 (lyr.); δ. τὸ πρᾶγμα Alc.Com.3, cf. Arist.*EN*1159^{b}6:—Pass., Th.1.101; διακωλυθοίς τοῦ σκοποῦ τυχεῖν Antipho 3.2.7: ἃ διεκωλύθη (sc. ποιεῖν) D.18.60.

διακωμῳδέω, *satirize*, Pl.*Grg*.462e, Arist.*Po*.1458^{b}6, Jul.*Or*.6.203a: abs., D.H.*Dem*.57.

διάκων, = διάκονος *BGU*597.4 (i A.D.); pr. n., ib. 1046.24 (ii. A.D.), *SB*5124.207, al. (ii A.D.); as Jewish office, CIJud.805 (Apamea, vi A.D.); fem., *IEphes*.3415 (ii/iii A.D.).

διακωνέω, *daub with pitch*, Hsch.

διακωπηλᾰτέω, gloss on διερέττοντα, Suid.

διακωχή, v. διοκωχή.

διαλᾰβή, ἡ, *seizing by the middle*, δόρατα ἐκ διαλαβῆς κρατούμενα D.H.20.11.

διαλαγχάνω, *divide* or *part by lot*, Hdt.4.68, A.*Th*.789 (lyr.), 816 (tm.), X.*Cyr*.7.3.1, etc.; θηκτῷ σιδήρῳ δῶμα δ. E.*Ph*.68: metaph., *tear in pieces*, Id.*Ba*.1291.

II. *obtain a share by inheritance*, *Leg.Gort*.8.4, 24; *obtain by lot*, D.H.3.48.

III. *share with*, τινὶ λείας Procop.*Goth*.4.18.

διαλαιμοτομέομαι, Pass., *have one's throat cut*, Mnesim.4.16.

διαλᾱκέω, *crack asunder, burst*, Ar.*Nu*.410, *Hippiatr*.130.121.

διαλακτίζω, *kick away, spurn*, Theoc.24.25, Plu.2.648b.

διαλᾰλέω, *talk with*, τινὶ περί τινος Plb.1.85.2, cf. *POxy*.1417.24 (iv A.D.); ἐν ἑαυτοῖς ὑπέρ τινος Plb.9.32.1; κατὰ συμμορίας D.H.6.57; πρὸς ἀλλήλους τί ἂν ποιήσειαν Ev.Luc.6.11; αὑτὴν ἐν αὑτῇ δ. Plu.2.141d.

II. δ. τινί τι *talk over* a thing *with* another, E.*Cyc*.175:—Pass., *to be much talked of*, Ev.Luc.1.65.

διαλᾰλησις, εως, ἡ, *talking, discourse*, Sch.Pi.*O*.7.17 (pl.).

διαλᾰλία, ἡ, *verbal order*, Lyd.*Mag*.3.67.

II. = Lat. *interlocutio* Just.*Nov*.126.1, *Cod.Just*.4.20.16, *PLond*.5.1674.45 (vi A.D.).

III. *language*, Αἰγυπτιακὴ δ. ib. 1.77.69 (vi A.D.), *POxy*.1836 (vi A.D.).

διαλαμβάνω, fut. -λήψομαι: aor. διέλᾰβον: pf. διείληφα: pf. Pass. διείλημμαι, also διαλέλημμαι Ar.*Ec*.1090, Ion. -λέλαμμαι Hdt.4.68:—*take* or *receive severally*, i.e. *each his own share*, ἵνα διαλαμβάνοιεν ἕκαστοι τὰ ἄξια X.*Cyr*.7.3.1, cf. *An*.5.3.4; δ. οἰκίας Lys.12.8.

II. *grasp* or *lay hold of separately*, διαλαβόντες .. τὰς χεῖρας καὶ τοὺς πόδας Hdt.4.94: hence, *seize, arrest*, τινά Id.1.114, Pl.*R*.615e; διαλελαμμένος ἄγεται Hdt.4.68, cf. Ar.*Ec*.1090 (v. Sch. ad loc.).

2. in wrestling, *grasp round the waist, seize by the middle*, διαλαβὼν ἀγκυρίσας cj. Casaub. in Ar.*Eq*.262; διαλαμβάνων τοὺς νεανίσκους ἐτραχήλιζεν Plu.*Ant*.33; in full, μέσον δ. τινά Ach.Tat.3.13; also *tie up*, σπάρτῳ *PHolm*.12.13: metaph. of the soul, διειλημμένη ὑπὸ τοῦ σωματοειδοῦς Pl.*Phd*.81c.

3. *treat, handle*, ταύτῃ τοὺς νόμους Lys.14.4; τὸν ἡγεμόνα ὡς ἀνδράποδον Philostr.*VA*5.36.

4. metaph., *embrace*, ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ πᾶν δ. *comprehend* in a general statement, Thphr.*HP*8.1.6.

III. *divide*, τὸν ποταμὸν ἐς τριηκοσίας διώρυχας δ. Hdt.1.190, cf. 202, 5.52; τριχῇ δώδεκα μέρη δ. *divide* 12 parts into 3 (i.e. of 4 each), Pl.*Lg*.763c; ἵνα χωρὶς ἡμᾶς διαλάβῃ, of a person taking his seat between two others, Id.*Smp*.222e; δ. εἰς δύο πάντας *divide* them into two parties, Arist.*Pol*.1296ᵃ11; δ. τὸν δῆμον, τοὺς ἀπόρους, ib. 1272ᵇ11, 1320ᵇ8; τὴν σύμπασαν ἀρχὴν κατὰ ἔθνη Id.*Mu*.398ᵃ29:—Pass., ποταμὸς διαλελαμμένος *divided* into five channels, Hdt.3.117; of troops, Aen.Tact.10.25; θώρακες διειλημμένοι τὸ βάρος ὑπὸ τῶν ὤμων, στήθους κτλ. coat-armour *having* its weight *distributed* so as to be borne by .., X.*Mem*.3.10.13.

2. *mark at intervals*, στήλαις δ. τοὺς ὅρους Decr.ap.D.18.154; τὰ τείχη δ. φυλακτηρίοις καὶ πύργοις *provide* them *at intervals with* .., Arist.*Pol*.1331ᵃ20 (Pass.), cf. *OGI*701.13 (Egypt): of Time, τὰ τῶν ὡρῶν ἐνιαυτοῖς διειλημμένα Pl.*Lg*.886a.

b. *make a pause*, δ. λέγοντα Id.*Prt*.346e: abs., διαλαβών *at intervals*, Hp.*Mul*.1.68.

c. *give relief, make a break*, Arist.*Pr*.880$_b$22.

3. *cut off, intercept*, τὰ στενόπορα Th.7.73 codd.; ὁ πορθμὸς ὁ δ. τὴν Σικελίαν Arist.*Mir*.840ᵃ2; δ. τάφρῳ Plb.5.99.9; δ. φυλακαῖς διαστήματα Id.1.18.4, etc.

4. *mark off, distinguish*, αἱ πολιτεῖαι .. τοὺς πλείστους διειλήφασιν Isoc.4.16, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.20.

5. *diversify, intersperse*, ἐπεισοδίοις δ. τὴν ποίησιν Arist.*Po*.1459ᵃ36; λόγον περιόδοις D.H.*Comp*.2; παραπληρώμασι ib. 16; ποιήσεις μέτροις ib. 26:—Pass., γῆ χρώμασι διειλημμένη *marked with various* colours, Pl.*Phd*.110b; λειμῶνες παντοδαποῖς φυτοῖς διειλ. Luc.*Patr.Enc*.10.

b. in pf. part. Pass., διειλημμένος *distinct*, Phld.*D*.1.24; κατ' οὐ δ. δόξας ibid.; cf. διειλημμένως.

6. *divide* or *distinguish* in thought, ταῦτα δ. τοῖς διανοήμασι Pl.*Lg*.777a; δ. δίχα [αὐτοὺς] τῷ παίζειν καὶ μή ib. 935d, cf. E.*El*.373; διὰ τῶν ἔργων δ. τὴν πίστιν *draw distinctive* arguments from facts, dub.l. in Arist.*Pol*.1323ᵃ40; περί τινος Id.*PA*665ᵃ31, *PAmh*.2.35.44 (ii B.C.): ὑπέρ τινος Plb.2.42.7; δ. τί δεῖ ποιεῖν Id.4.25.1, cf. *PRyl*.68.23 (i B.C.): hence, *determine, define*, τὸν καιρόν Plb.15.5.2: c. inf., Id.30.9.2; *grasp, apprehend*, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.5 U., al.; *perceive*, ὅτι .. Phld.*Sign*.29; *give a judicial decision*, *BGU*195.36 (ii A.D.), 15 i 16 (ii A.D.): in later Prose, simply, *think, believe*, J.*AJ*2.16.5, Anon.Lond.24.32, etc.

7. *state distinctly*, Philipp.ap.D.12.23; περί τινος A.D.*Synt*.22.8, etc.:—Med., ib. 162.27.

8. *to be pre-emment throughout*, ἀρεταῖς πᾶσαν τὴν ὑφ' ἡλίῳ *OGI*520.5 (Iasus).

διαλαμπής, ές, *white-hot*, *EM*109.33.

διάλαμπρος, ον, *clean, white*, ἐσθῆτες Demoph.*Sim*.25.

διαλαμπρύνω, *make splendid, illustrate*, λόγον παλαιόν Plu.2.734f; *illuminate*, Dsc.*Ther*.*Praef*.p.50 S. (v.l.).

διαλάμπω, *shine through*, Arist.*HA*503ᵇ20, 536ᵃ17, Plu.2.39ob; φῶς ἀληθείᾳ -λάμπον Porph.*Marc*.13: metaph., δ. τὸ καλόν (sc. ἐν ταῖς ἀτυχίαις) Arist.*EN*1100ᵇ30; ὥσπερ ἀστραπὴ -λάμψασα τῆς ψυχῆς Plu.2.382d.

2. *dawn*, διέλαμψεν ἡμέρα Ar.*Pl*.744: abs., διαλάμποντος (sc. τοῦ ἡλίου) Plu.*Pyrrh*.32.

3. metaph., *shine* or *be conspicuous* in a composition, δ. ἰδέαι Isoc.12.2; of men, *to be conspicuous*, πίνακες τῶν ἐν πάσῃ παιδείᾳ διαλαμψάντων, title of work by Callimachus, Suid.

II. of a singer, *to be conspicuous* above a chorus, Arist.*Pr*.922ᵃ36.

III. Act., *cause to shine forth*, τὸ ἀνείδεον ἐν εἴδεσι Iamb.*Myst*.1.5, cf. Plu.2.393e.

διαλαμψις, εως, ἡ, *shining through*, Arist.*Mete*.369ᵇ15, Paul.Al.*T*.1.

II. Aeol. and Dor. form of Hellenistic διάλημψις, = ληψις, *repute*, ἔχειν τινὰ ἐν τᾷ καλλίστᾳ διαλάμψει *Schwyzer*647.28 (Cyme); *appreciation*, *SIG*721.25 (Crete, found at Delos).

διαλανθάνω, fut. -λήσω Isoc.3.16, and as v.l. in Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)21 -λήσομαι: aor. διέλαθον: pf. διαλέληθα Pl.*Euthd*.278a:—*escape notice*, with part., διαλήσει χρηστὸς ὤν Isoc. l.c.; but also διαλαθὼν ἐσέρχεται Th.3.25: c. acc. pers., *escape the notice of*, θεούς X.*Mem*.1.4.19; σὲ τοῦτο διαλέληθε Pl. l.c., Isoc.1.44; ὁ διαλεληθὼς (sc. λόγος), a *fallacy*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.8.

II. *abscond*, *BGU*1187.23 (i B.C.), *PSI*4.285.11 (iv A.D.).

διάλαυρος, ον, *bordered on all sides by streets*; fem. subst., διάλαυρος· οἰκία μεγάλη πανταχόθεν λαύραις διειλημμένη, ἡ λεγομένη περιάμφοδος Hsch., Eust.1921.58; neut.subst., sc. χώριον, *SEG*23.398 (Aetolia, ii B.C.).

διαλᾰφυσσω, aor. I διελάφυξα, *waste, squander*, Hsch.

διαλᾰχαίνω, *cut asunder as with a plough*, διὰ κῦμα λ. Opp.*H*.5.264.

διαλγέω, strengthd. for ἀλγέω, Plb.4.4.2; ἐπί τινι Id.16.34.10.

διαλγής, ές, *grievous*, ἄτα A.*Ch*.68 (lyr.).

II. *suffering great pain*, Plu.*Alex*.75. Adv. -γῶς, ἔχει *is pained*, Phld.*D*.3. *Fr*.77.

διαλεαίνω, *smooth, rub, massage*, διαλεαινομένων τῶν ἄκρων Arch.ap.Gal.13.169.13.

II. *plane, smooth*: hence metaph. in Med. aor. Boeot. διαλιάνασθη, = διαλεάνασθαι, *cancel* a debt, *IG*7.3172.158 (Orchom. Boeot.).

διαλεγδόν· διαφερόντως, Hsch.

διαλέγω, *pick out*, Hdt.8.107, 113, X.*Oec*.8.9, etc.; πτῶμα *glean* fallen olives, *PFay*.102.20; cf. διαλέγειν· ἀνακαθαίρειν, Hsch.; *select, separate*, Pl.*Lg*.735b; *examine, check* documents, *PFay*.11.26 (ii B.C.), etc.

II. διαλέγων τὴν ὀπήν *picking open* the hole, to escape, Ar.*Lys*.720, διαλέξαντι τὸ θύρετρον *BCH*32.69 (Delos); cf. διαλέξαι· διορύξαι, Hsch.

B. as Dep., διαλέγομαι: fut. διαλέξομαι Isoc.12.5 and 112; also -λεχθήσομαι Id.9.34, D.18.252; -λεγήσσμαι *Inscr.Perg*.5 (iii B.C.): aor. διελεξάμην Hom., Ar.*Fr*.343; Aeol.imper. ζάλεξαι Sapph.*Supp*.16.3; also διελέχθην Hdt.3.51, and always in Att. Inscrr., *IG*2.657, etc.: less freq. aor. 2 διελέγην Arist.*Top*.154ᵃ34, 159ᵃ5, Scymn.7, *IG*5(1).5.5 (Lacon.), *GDI*5163ᵃ2 (Crete), *PPetr*.3p.130 (iii B.C.), *IG*2.1236; 3 pl. διέλεγεν *CIG*3656.7 (Cyzic.): pf. διείλεγμαι Pl.*Tht*.158c, Isoc.5.81: plpf. διείλεκτο D.21.119, but in pass. sense, Lys.9.5:—*hold converse with*, c. dat. pers., μοι ταῦτα φίλος διελέξατο θυμός Il.11.407, cf. Archil.80, Hdt.3.50, 51, Ar.*Nu*.425, etc.; πρὸς ἀλλήλους Pl.*Plt*.272c, etc.; δ. τί τινι or πρός τινα, *discuss* a question with another, X.*Mem*.2.10.1, 1.6.1; δ. ὅρους *talk in* definitions, Arist.*APo*.92ᵇ32; δ. περί τινος Isoc.3.8, D.18.252; ἀνὴρ ἀνδρὶ δ. Th.8.93; δ. τινὶ μὴ ποιεῖν *argue with* one against doing, Id.5.59; εἰ τουτὶ τὸ ῥῆμα, ἀλλὰ μὴ τουτὶ διελέχθην ἐγώ D.18.232; οἱ νόμοι οὐδὲν τούτῳ δ. *have* nothing *to say* to him, *concern* him not, Id.43.59; ὁ

νομοθέτης οὔπω τινὶ δ. Aeschin.1.17; δ. πρός τι *to argue on* .., Arist.*Top*.159a7; or *against* .., Id.*Ph*.185a6: abs., *to discourse, reason*, X.*Mem*.4.5.12; δ. περί τινος Isoc.5.109, etc., freq. in Pl., *Ap*.33a, al.; γλῶσσα εὔτροχος ἐν τῷ δ. Plu.*Per*.7.:—the Act. in med. sense, Hermipp.40; οἱ διαλεγόμενοι, of logicians, Polystr.p.6 W., al.

2. in Philosophy, *practise dialectic, elicit conclusions by discussion*, οὐκ ἐρίζειν ἀλλὰ δ. Pl.*R*.454a, cf. 511c, *Tht*.167e, etc.

3. later, *discourse, lecture*, Philostr.*VS*2.21.3.

4. *use a dialect* or *language*, κατὰ ταὐτά τισι δ. Hdt.1.142; Φοινικιστί Plb.1.80.6; *write in prose*, opp. ποιεῖν D.H.*Comp*.20.

b. *speak articulately*, Arist.*HA*535b2.

5. in Att., euphem. for συνουσιάζω, *have intercourse*, Ar.*Ec*.890, Pl.1082, Hyp.*Fr*.171, Plu.*Sol*.20, Hierocl.p.64 A.

6. *have dealings with*, *OGI*484.23 (Pergam.).

διαλειμμα, ατος, τό, (διαλείπω) *interstice, gap*, Pl.*Ti*.59b, Arist.*PA*680b34, *BGU*12.31 (ii A.D.); in Music, *interval*, Arist.*Pr*.921b10; of Time, Plb.1.66.2; *pause*, τὰ δ. τῆς ἐνεργείας D.H.*Comp*.20; ἐκ διαλειμμάτων at *intervals*, Epicur.*Ep*.3p.64 U., Plu.*Per*.7; esp. of *intervals* between attacks of fever, Gal.7.414, cf. 427.

διαλειπτικός, ή, όν, *intermittent*, Gal.9.284.17, 328.9.

δῐᾰλειπτόν, τό, (διαλείφω) *liniment*, Hp.*Mul*.1.97.

διαλείπω, aor. διέλῐπον Ar.*Nu*.496: pf. -λέλοιπα Isoc.12.5:—*leave an interval between*, τὸ ὀλίγιστον Arist.*Ph*.226b28:—Pass., διελέλειπτο *a gap had been left*, Hdt.7.40, 41; διαλέλειπται μικρὰ χώρα Arist.*HA*503a34.

2. *intermit*, τὴν ὀχείαν Id.*GA*757b4: esp. of Time, διαλιπὼν ἡμέρας τὰς συγκειμένας, ἐνιαυτόν, *having left an interval of* .., Hdt.3.157, D.20.8; ἀκαρῆ διαλιπών *having waited* an instant, Ar.*Nu*.496; χρόνον ὀλίγον Isoc.5.8; πολὺν χρόνον Arist.*Pol*.1299a37; later in gen., μιᾶς ἡμέρας δ. Hdn.7.8.9; so οὐ πολὺ διαλιπών *after* a short *time*, Th.5.10: abs., opp. εὐθύς, Men.*Sam*.198, cf. Hyp.*Eux*.32.

II. intr., *stand at intervals*, δ. δύο πλέθρα ἀπ᾽ ἀλλήλων Th.7.38; πίτυες διαλείπουσαι μεγάλαι X.*An*.4.7.6; τὸ δέρμα ταύτῃ δ. *is discontinuous* at this point, opp. συνεχές ἐστι, Arist.*HA*518a3; τὸ -λεῖπον *an interval* or *gap*, X.*An*.4.8.13: impers., διαλείπει *there are intervals*, of the heavens, opp. πλήρη ἀστέρων εἶναι, Arist.*Mete*.346a36.

2. c. part., mostly with neg., οὐ πώποτε διέλειπον ζητῶν X.*Ap*.16, etc.; οὐδένα διαλέλοιπα χρόνον διαβαλλόμενος I *have* never *ceased* to be slandered. Isoc.12.5; οὐ διέλιπον .. παραινῶν πείθεσθαι .. *BGU*747 i 7 (ii A.D.), cf. *POxy*.281.16 (i A.D.): without a neg., Luc.*Vit.Auct*.13, *DMeretr*.11.1.

3. of Time, διαλιπόντων ἐτῶν τριῶν, διαλιπούσης ἡμέρας, *after an interval* of .., Th.1.112, 3.74; τὸ διαλεῖπον *the interval of time*, Arist.*Ph*.228b4.

4. in part., *intermittent*, διαλείποντες πνέουσιν οἱ ἄνεμοι Id.*Mete*.362a28, cf. *GA*748a19; δ. πυρετός Hp.*Aph*.4.43, *Coac*.139.

5. *die*, *GDI*1920.9, 2082.5 (Delph.).

δῐᾰλείφω, *anoint*, Hp.*Mul*.1.64.

II. *plaster*, *SIG*587.107.

III. *erase, strike out*, Plu.*Arat*.13; δίκην Chamael.ap.Ath.9.407c.

διαλείχω, *lick clean*, Ar.*Eq*.1034, *V*.904.

διάλειψις, εως, ἡ, *an interval, interstice*, v.l. in Hp.*Art*.35, cf. Arist.*Aud*.803b37; δ. τῶν πλινθίδων *IG*2.1054.93; δ. φυλλική, *internode*, Thphr.*HP*3.18.11; *intermission*, Erot. s.v. τριταιοφυεῖς.

διαλεκτέον, (διαλέγομαι) *one must discourse*, Isoc.12.134, Pl.*Ly*.211c: esp philosophically, Arist.*APo*.77b13, Metaph.1012b7. **-ικεύομαι,** '*chop logic*', M.Ant.8.13, Gal.13.573.

διαλεκτικός, ή, όν, *conversational*, χορός Demetr.*Eloc*.167.

2. δ. ὄργανα organs *of articulate speech*, opp. φωνητικά, Gal.16.204.

II. *skilled in dialectic*, ὁ ἐρωτᾶν καὶ ἀποκρίνεσθαι ἐπιστάμενος Pl.*Cra*.390c; η καὶ δ. καλεῖς τὸν λόγον ἑκάστου λαμβάνοντα τῆς οὐσίας*;* Id.*R*.534b; *dialectical*, Arist.*Metaph*.995b23; δ. συλλογισμός Id.*Top*.100a22; πρὸς τοὺς δ., title of work by Metrodorus, D.L.10.24, cf. Phld.*Rh*.1.279 S., al.

III. ἡ διαλεκτική (sc. τέχνη) *dialectic, discussion by question and answer*, invented by Zeno of Elea, Arist.*Fr*.65; *philosophical method*, ὥσπερ θριγκὸς τοῖς μαθήμασιν ἡ δ. ἐπάνω κεῖται Pl.*R*.534e: τὸ -κόν Id.*Sph*.253e; περὶ -κῆς, title of work by Cleanthes, D.L.7.174.

2. *the logic of probabilities*, ἡ δ. πειραστικὴ περὶ ὧν ἡ φιλοσοφία γνωριστική Arist.*Metaph*.1004b25, cf. *Rh*.1354a1.

IV. Adv. -κῶς *dialectically*, Pl.*Phlb*.17a, etc.; *for the sake of argument*, opp. κατ᾽ ἀλήθειαν, Arist.*Top*.105b31, cf. *de An*.403a2; *by argument on general principles*, opp. scientifically, Phld.*Rh*.2.134 S., *Mus*.p.89 K.: Comp.-ώτερον Pl.*Men*.75d; *more logically*, Dam.*Pr*.97.

διαλεκτος, ἡ, *discourse, conversation*, Hp.*Art*.30; θεοῖς πρὸς ἀνθρώπους Pl.*Smp*.203a; *discussion, debate, argument*, Id.*Tht*.146b; opp. ἔρις, Id.*R*.454a.

2. *common language, talk*, δ. ἡ πρὸς ἀλλήλους Arist.*Po*.1449a26; ἡ εἰωθυῖα δ. Id.*Rh*.1404b24.

II. *speech, language*, Ar.*Fr*.685; καινὴν δ. λαλῶν Antiph.171; δ. ἀμνίου, opp. τὰ ἔνδον δράκοντος, Hermipp.3; *articulate speech, language*, opp. φωνή, Arist.*HA*535a28; τοῦ ἀνθρώπου μία φωνή, ἀλλὰ διάλεκτοι πολλαί Id.*Pr*.895a6; but also, *spoken*, opp. written *language*, D.H.*Comp*.11.

2. *the language of a country*, Plb.1.80.6, D.S.5.6, etc.: esp. *dialect*, as Ionic, Attic., etc., Diog.Bab.*Stoic*.3.213, D.H.*Comp*.3, S.E.*M*.1.59, Hdn.Gr.2.932; also, *local word* or *expression*, Plu.*Alex*.31.

III. *way of speaking, accent*, D.37.55.

2. pl., *modes of expression*, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.24 U.

IV. *style*, πανηγυρική, ποιητικὴ δ., D.H.*Comp*.23, 21: esp. *poetical diction*, Phld.*Po*.2 *Fr*.33, al.

V. of musical instruments, *quality, 'idiom'*, Arist.*de An*.420b8.

διαλελῠμένως, Adv., (διαλύω) *laxly*, Arist.*Pr*.900a24.

II. *not in composition*, Ath.15.676f; e.g. πόδας ὠκύς, as compared with ποδώκης, Eust.64.22.

b. *in an uncontracted form*, e.g. χαλκέα, opp. χαλκῆ, Moer.414.

c. *without conjunctions, in asyndeton*, Ph.1.500.

III. *in conversational style*, opp. ἐμμέτρως, Sch.Heph.p.115 C., cf. Sch.Ar.*Eq*.937.

διάλεξις, εως, ἡ, *discourse, argument*, Ar.*Nu*.317, Jul.*ad Them*.255b (pl.), f.l. in Pl.*Ep*.350d, Philostr.*VA*4.40; *conversation, interview*, Wilcken *Chr*.155.17 (iii A.D.).

II. = διάλεκτος II. 2, D.C.60.17.

III. *passage* in a book, *specimen of style*, D.H.*Dem*.21; *phrase*, Ἀττικαὶ δ., title of work by Aristophanes of Byzantium.

IV. *popular discourse, lecture*, Philostr.*VS*1.24.1, al., Diog.Oen.18, etc.; of the *discourses* of Epictetus, Gell.19.1.14.

διαλεπίζω, *strip of bark*, δένδρον *Gloss*.

διαλεπτολογέομαι, *discourse subtly, 'chop logic'*, τινί *with* one, Ar.*Nu*.1496.

διάλεπτος, ον, *very small* or *narrow*, ὑμήν Eust.1157.18.

διάλεπτύνω, *make thin, pare away, fine down*, Hp.*Fract*.11; *grind small*, Sch.E.*Ph*.1159:—Pass., *become thin, watery*, of a fluid, Ruf.*Sat.Gon*.15:—hence Subst. **-υνσις,** εως, ἡ, Aët.16.55.

διαλεσχαίνω, *prate, chatter*, Phryn.*PS*p.36 B.

διαλευκαίνω, *whiten*, Philostr.Jun.*Im*.12.

2. *illustrate, elucidate*, v.l. in Dsc.*Ther.Praef.*

διάλευκος, ον, *white, marked with white*, Arist.*Pr*.894[a]39, LXXGe.30.32, Str.17.1.31, Plu.*Alex*.51, Aret.*SD*2.13; αἱ λίμναι -ότεραι τῆς θαλάττης Arist.*Pr*.932[a]29, Pi.fr.169.24 S.-M.

διαληκάομαι, *laugh at*, Ael.Dion.*Fr*.125:—hence **διαληκίνδα,** a game, Theognost. in *AB*1353[a].

διάλημμα, ατος, τό, *windings* of a chain, Ath.Mech.24.6.

II. *gap*, *PPetr*.3p.290 (iii B.C.).

διάληξις, εως, ἡ, (διαλαγχάνω) *division by lot*, Antipho *Fr*.64, Hsch., Suid.

διαληπτέον, *one must divide*, τὰς ἐπιστήμας Pl.*Plt*.258b; δ. ὡς .. *we must distinguish and say* that .., Arist.*Pol*.1290[b]9.

II. *one must hold an opinion, form a judgement*, τὸ παραπλήσιον δ. περί τινος Plb.6.44.1, 11.25.3.

III. *one must discuss, treat*, Porph.*Abst*.1.57.

διαληπτικός, ή, όν, *forming a judgement*. ἐπίστασις M.Ant.10.8, cf. Epicur.*Nat*.50 G.

διαληπτός, ή, όν, *distinguishable*, Id.*Ep*.1p.16 U.

διαληρέω, *speak foolishly*, Eun.*Hist*.p.265 D.

διάληψις, later **διάλημψις,** in Doricized form **διάλᾱμψις** (q.v.), εως, ἡ, (διαλαμβάνω) *grasping with both hands*: ἐκ διαλήψεως, opp. ἐκ καταφορᾶς, as *thrusting* to cutting, Plb.2.33.6.

2. ἡ δ. τῆς χώρας *power of holding, capacity*, D.S.3.37.

3. *containing, storage*, *PPetr*.3p.141 (iii B.C.).

II. *separating* or *distinguishing* in thought, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.13 U., Phld.*D*.3.8; κατὰ διάληψιν *separately*, Id.*Ir*.p.76 W., *Rh*.1.91 S.

III. *judgement, opinion*, Epicur.*Nat*.28.7; ἡ περὶ θεῶν δ. Plb.6.56.6; αἱ ὑπὲρ τῶν ἐν Ἅιδου δ. ib. 12, cf. LXX2Ma.3.32; ἐγέννησε τὴν περὶ αὑτοῦ δ. ὡς .. D.S.18.54: esp. in good sense, τῆς προαιρέσεως ἐπ' ἀγαθῷ τὴν δ. ἐχούσης *Inscr.Prien*.117.60 (i B.C.); ἀρετὴ καὶ δ. *BCH*37.125 (Abdera, ii B.C.).

2. *sentence, punishment*, ἐνέχεσθαι ἱεροσυλίᾳ καὶ πίπτειν ὑπὸ πικροτέραν δ., *SB*6152.26, 6153.28 (i B.C.); (Egypt, i B.C.).

IV. *division*, Porph.*Sent*.36 (pl.); *distinction* of parts, Arist.*IA*705[a]25: pl., *points of division* or *ramification*, Id.*PA*647[b]2; of the *divisions* of the vertebrae, ib. 652[a]17.

2. *interval*, = διάλειμμα, v.l. in Aret.*SD*12.

V. *digression* in a narrative, Iamb.*Bab*.17.

διάλῐθος, ον, *set with precious stones*, *IG*2.652 *B* 13, Men.503, *Epit*.169, *OGI*56.59 (iii B.C.), LXXTo.10.7, Aristeas62; ὅρμος ῥόδων δ. *IG*1.289; κόσμος Str.15.1.54; στέφανος D.C.44.6, as subst., app. a piece of jewellery set with stones, διόπας, διάλιθον, πλάστρα Ar.fr.332.10 K.-A.

διαλιμπάνω, = διαλείπω, *intermit*, Gal.17(1).220, Mich.*in EN*560.1, v.l. in Act.Ap.8.24.

διαλῐνάω, *slip through a net*, Phryn.*PS*p.64 B.:—Med., Eust.574.31.

Διάλιος ἱερεύς, ὁ, = Lat. *flamen Dialis*, D.C.44.6.

διαλιχμάομαι = διαλείχω, Iamb.*Bab*.3, Agath.2.3.

διαλλᾰγή, ἡ, (διαλλάσσω) *interchange*, ὡς διαλλαγὰς ἔχοιμεν ἀλλήλοισιν ὧν πένοιτο γῆ E.*Supp*.209.

II. *change*, δυναστειῶν, ἀρχόντων, D.C.47.5, 48.53; ἀριθμοῦ A.D.*Synt*.259.25: but esp.

2. *change* from enmity *to friendship, reconciliation*, Hdt.1.22, Is.7.44; Δ. personified, Ar.*Ach*.989: in pl., E.*Ph*.375, Ar.*V*.472, etc.; διαλλαγαὶ πρός τινα Isoc.4.94, cf. D.2.1.

III. *difference*, D.H.*Isoc*.11.

διαλλαγμα, ατος, τό, *substitute, changeling*, E.*Hel*.586.

II. *difference*, D.H.7.64.

III. *renewal*, *PLips*.97 xxvi 13 (iv A.D.).

διαλλακτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *mediator*, A.*Th*.908 (lyr.), *OGI*43.2 (iii B.C.), D.H.2.76, App.*Mac*.4, Poll.1.153.

διαλλακτήριος, ον, *mediating, conciliating*, λόγοι D.H.5.31.

διαλλακτής, οῦ, ὁ, = διαλλακτήρ, E.*Ph*.468, Th.4.60, *IG*12(7).3.31 (Amorgos), Arist.*Ath*.38.4, etc.

διαλλακτικός, ή, όν, *inclined to mediate*, D.H.7.34.

διαλλαξις, εως, ἡ, *separation*, μιγέντων Emp.8.3, cf. Hp.*Vict*.1.10.

2. pl., *attempts at reconciliation*, Pl.*Ep*.350d.

διαλλάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** fut. -ξω: pf. διήλλαχα Dionys.Com. (v. infr.), A.D.*Synt*.70.11.

I. Med., *interchange*, τὰς τάξεις Hdt.9.47, cf. Pi.*O*.11(10).21: abs., *make an exchange*, X.*Cyr*.8.3.32, *Test.Epict*.2.14.

II. *exchange*, i.e.,

1. *give in exchange*, τί τινι E.*Alc*.14; τί τινι ἀντὶ ἀργυρίου Pl.*R*.371d; τινὰ ὑπέρ τινος one for another, D.H.10.24; τὴν σκευὴν πρὸς τὸν δεσπότην D.C.47.10; or,

2. *take in exchange*, δ. ἀετοῦ βίον *take* an eagle's life *for* one's own, Pl.*R*.620b; ἐσθῆτα τῇ συμφορᾷ πρέπουσαν Plu.*Cic*.19; δ. Μακεδονίαν *change* one land *for* another, i.e. *pass through* a land, X.*HG*4.3.3 (also abs., ἐξ ἄλλης εἰς ἄλλην πόλιν δ. Pl.*Sph*.223d):—Med., τι ἀντί τινος D.H.2.3.

3. simply, *change, alter*, κελεύθους Emp.35.15; τοὺς ναυάρχους X.*HG*1.6.4; τοὺς λόγους Arist.*Rh.Al*.1434[a]38.

4. abs., *change, alter*, Emp.17.12; δ. ἀπ' ἀλλήλων *to be discordant*, Hp.*Vict*.1.6; διαλλάττοντας *different*, opp. ὁμοίους, Phld.*Sign*.3, al.

b. *depart this life, die*, Lycurg.*Fr*.33, Corn.*ND*35.

5. *change money*, δ. τὸ δηνάριον *OGI*484.10 (ii A.D.).

III. esp. *change enmity for friendship, reconcile* one to another, τινά τινι Th.2.95, 6.47, etc.; πόλεις πρὸς ἀλλήλας Isoc.5.111: most freq. c. acc. pl. only, E.*Ph*.436, Antipho 6.39, Test.ap.D.59.47, D.24.91: rarely c. acc. sg., *make it up with* one, διαλλάξεις με φιλάσας Theoc.23.42:—Pass. with fut. διαλλαχθήσομαι Ar.*V*.1395, etc.; διαλλαγήσομαι Pl.*R*.471a: pf. διήλλαγμαι A.*Th*.885 (lyr.): aor. -ηλλάχθην Ar.*Lys*.900, -ηλλάγην ib. 1161:—*to be reconciled, to be made friends*, A.l.c., Pl.*Prt*.346b, etc.; τοῖς ἀποστᾶσι Isoc.9.63; πρός τινα περί τινος Id.3.33; τῆς πρόσθεν ἔχθρας ἐς φίλους E.*Med*.896, cf. And.2.26.

IV. intr., w. dat., *differ* in some respect, δ. ταῖς ἡλικίαις Arist.*EN*1161[a]5, κλήσει οὐ φύσει D.H.1.29, τῇ ἐγκλίσει διηλλαχός A.D.*Synt*.70.11; abs., τὸ διαλλάσσον τῆς γνώμης Th.3.10.1, οὐ ταὐτὸ δ' ἐστὶ τοῦτο, πολὺ διήλλαχεν Dionys.Com.2.10.

b. *differ* from, w. dat. and internal acc., διαλλάσσοντες εἶδος .. οὐδὲν τοῖσι ἑτέροισι Hdt.7.70.1; w. gen., Plb.2.37.11; w. πρός, Aristid.*Or*.35(48).16; w. ἀπό, Modest.*Dig*.27.1.13 pr.

2. *excel*, πολὺ δ. τῇ ἀρετῇ Arist.*EN*1165[b]24; τινῶν τῷ μεγέθει D.S.1.35, D.H.*Th*.51:—so,

V. Pass., *to be different*, τοῖς εἴδεσι διηλλαγμένα Th.3.82; πρὸς τὸν καιρόν Luc.*Salt*.19.

διαλληλος, ον, *reciprocating*, λόγος *Stoic*.2.90; *interchangeable*, of the order of words, A.D.*Adv*.126.2; *confused*, of argument, Id.*Pron*.50.20; δ. τρόπος argument *in a circle*, S.E.*P*.1.117, 2.68; δ. δεῖξις Dam.*Pr*.290.

II. *interrelated, interdependent*, Plot.6.8.14.

διαλλοιόω, strengthd. for ἀλλοιόω, Thphr.*CP*5.6.12 (Pass.), *Od*.59.

διάλλομαι, *leap across*, τάφρον X.*Eq*.8.8, Plu.*Rom*.10.

διάλλῠδις, Adv. = ἄλλυδις (q.v.) ἄλλη, Epic. in *Arch.Pap*.7.4.

διαλλύος· ὁ ἀντὶ ἄλλου διακονῶν, Hsch. (Perh. f.l. for διάμοιος.)

δίαλμα, ατος, τό, as gymnastic term, = ἅλμα, Sch.Pi.*O*.13.39.

διᾰλοάω, strengthd. for ἀλοάω, Ael.*NA*1.9.

διαλογή, ἡ, (διαλέγω) *estimate, enumeration*, τῶν ψήφων Arist.*Pol*.1268[b]17; ἡ δ. τῶν ἕξεων καθ' ἕκαστα τὰ πάθη Id.*EE*1222[b]5.

2. = διάλογος or διάλεξις, Ps.-Hdt.*Vit.Hom*.36.

3. *account*, *BGU*584.4, 578.4 (ii A.D.).

4. οἱ ἐπὶ τῆς δ. or πρὸς τῇ δ., officials in charge of *checking and transmission of documents* to the archives, *POxy*.34[v] ii 3 (ii A.D.), *PLips*.10 ii 33 (iii A.D.), *Salamine*90 (ii B.C.).

διαλογίζομαι, pf. -λελόγισμαι Amphis33.9:—*balance accounts*, πρός τινα D.52.3; τινί *PSI*5.510.10 (iii B.C.):—Pass., *SIG*241 *C* 127 (Delph., iv B.C.).

2. *calculate exactly*, ὁπόσον .. Diph.43.15, cf. Amphisl.c.; *consider*, ἀεί τι δ. καλόν Democr.112, cf. Isoc.6.90, Men.*Epit*.36; κενὰ δ. ib. 347; πρὸς ὑμᾶς αὐτούς Is.7.45; *stop to consider*, D.18.98; *distinguish between*, τὰ καλὰ καὶ τὰ μή Aeschin.1.18.

II. *debate, argue*, περί τινος X.*Mem*.3.5.1.

III. c. acc. loci, *hold a circuit court* (Lat. *conventus*) *for* a district, *PRyl*.74.8 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.484.24 (ii A.D.); ἐν Ἰουλιοπόλει *BGU*903.18 (ii A.D.).

διαλογικός, ή, όν, *belonging to dialogue*, or *in dialogue form*, περίοδος Demetr.*Eloc*.19, 21; εἶδος συγγραφῆς Porph.*Plot*.9, 17; συγγράμματα Phlp.*in Cat*.3.15, cf. Dex.*in Cat*.4.2. Adv. -κῶς, ἀπαγγέλλειν Theon *Prog*.4.

διαλογῐσις, εως, ἡ, = διαλογισμός (in quot., II), Polystr.p.81 W.

διαλογισμα, ατος, τό, = sq. II, in pl., Epicur.*Ep*.1p.22, 2p.35 U.

διαλογισμός, ὁ, *balancing of accounts*. D.36.23, *PRev.Laws*17.17 (pl.), *IG*5(1).1432.6 (Messene), etc.: hence,

II. *calculation, consideration*, Pl.*Ax*.367a; δ. λαβεῖν περὶ σφῶν αὐτῶν Str.5.3.7; ὁ δ. οὗτος this *consideration*, Phld.*D*.1.15.

III. *debate, argument, discussion*, Epicur.*Fr*.138 (pl.), Metrod.37, Plu.2.180c.

IV. *circuit court*, τοῦ νομοῦ δ. ποιῆσαι *PLond*.2.358.19, cf. *BGU*19 i 13 (ii A.D.).

V. *judicial inquiry*, *PTeb*.27.35 (ii B.C.), *PFay*.66.2 (ii A.D.).

διαλογιστέον, *one must calculate*, Sor.1.96.

διαλογιστικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for discourse*: ἡ -κή *the reasoning faculty*, Plu.2.1004d.

διαλογογρᾰφος ὁ, *writer of dialogues*, Syrian.*in Hermog*.1.95 R.

διαλογος, ὁ, (διαλέγομαι) *conversation, dialogue*, Pl.*Prt*.335d, Demetr.*Eloc*.223; δ. τῆς ψυχῆς πρὸς αὑτήν Pl.*Sph*.263e; οἱ Σωκρατικοὶ δ. Arist.*Fr*.72; τὰ ἐν τοῖς δ. *debating arguments*, Id.*APo*.78[a]12: generally, *talk, chat*, Cic.*Att*.5.5.2.

II. perh. *speech* or *series of speeches, debate* (cf. διάλεξις), *IG*3.1128, al.

III. = διαλογισμός I, *PHib*.1.122 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.58.31 (ii B.C.).

διαλοιδορέομαι, *rail furiously at*, τινί Hdt.2.121.δ´; ἀπειλήσας καὶ διαλοιδορηθείς D.21.86.—Act. only in late authors, v.l. in Lib.*Decl*.40.11.

διαλοιδορησις, εως, ἡ, *railing, abuse*, LXXSi.27.15.

δίαλον· φανερόν, and **διάλας**· τὰς δήλας καὶ φανεράς, Hsch., cf. δεϝαλῶσαι s.v. δηλόω.

διαλοξεύω, *turn aside* or *askance*, ὄμμα Lib.*Descr*.30.16.

διαλοξος, ον, *sidelong*, στροφαί ib. 12.

διαλουφῶν· διατίλλων, Hsch.

δίαλσις, εως, ἡ, perh. *nourishing*, *GDI*5125 (Crete).

διαλῠγίζω, *twist about*, and **-ισμα,** ατος, τό, *bend*, both in Hsch.

διαλῡμαίνομαι, aor. 1 διελυμηνάμην E.*Or*.1515:—*maltreat shamefully*, τινά Hdt.9.112; Ἑλλάδα δ. E. l.c.; ἵμερός με δ. Ar.*Ra*.59, etc.

2. *cheat grossly*, δ. τινὰ ταῖς κοτύλαις Id.*Pl*.436.

3. *falsify, corrupt*, τὸ νόμισμα Id.*Th*.348; of poetry, Id.*Ra*.1062.

4. *ruin, spoil*, τὰ πολλὰ Plu.*Ant*.24: c. dat., Jul.*Or*.2.54b.

II. Pass., D.*Ep*.1.12, Orib.7.20.5: pf. part. διαλελυμασμένος in Hdt.9.112: aor. διελυμάνθην E.*Hipp*.1349 (lyr.).

διαλῡπέω, *grieve sorely*, Plu.2.578c (Pass.).

διάλῠσις, εως, ἡ, (διαλύω) *separating, parting*, δ. τῆς ψυχῆς καὶ τοῦ σώματος Pl.*Grg*.524b; δ. τοῦ σώματος its *dissolution*, Id.*Phd*.88b, cf. Democr.297; τὴν τῶν γεφυρῶν οὐ δ. the failure to *break* the bridges, Th.1.137; *disbanding* of troops, X.*Cyr*.6.1.3; *breaking up* of an assembly, opp. συλλογή, Pl.*Lg*.758d; δ. ἀγορῆς *the time of* its *breaking up*, Hdt.3.104; τὴν δ. ἐποιήσαντο *broke off* the action, Th.1.51; χρεῶν δ. *liquidation* of debts, Pl.*Lg*.684d, cf. *POxy*.104.20 (i A.D.), etc.; δ. γάμου *divorce*, Plu.*Sull*.35, etc.; ἡ φθορὰ δ. οὐσίας Arist.*Top*.153^{b}31: hence abs., *dissolution*, opp. σύνθεσις, Id.*Cael*.304^{b}29, cf. Thphr.*Ign*.37; διάκρισις καὶ δ. Pl.*Phlb*.32a; opp. γένεσις, Phld.*D*.3.6; *resolution* into elements, e.g. of words into letters, D.H.*Comp*.14; *dissolution* of friendship, Arist.*EN*1164^{a}9, 1165^{b}36; of partnerships, κοινωνίαι καὶ -σεις Pl.*Lg*.632b; συμμαχία καὶ δ. Arist.*Pol*.1298^{a}5.

2. *ending, cessation*, κακῶν E.*Ph*.435; πολέμου Th.4.19, v.l. in Isoc.6.51: abs., *cessation of hostilities*, *Com.Adesp*.21.23 D.; *settlement, compromise*, *IG*12(2).6.20 (Mytilene, iv B.C.), *PAmh*.2.63.9 (iii A.D.), etc.: in pl., *settlement* of a dispute, ἠξίου δὲ καὶ πρὸς ἔμ' αὐτῷ .. γίγνεσθαι τὰς διαλύσεις D.21.119, cf. Phoenicid.1.

3. *solution* of a problem, A.D.*Synt*.243.11; χρησμῶν Luc.*Alex*.49.

4. *refutation* of an argument, S.E.*P*.2.238.

5. *resolution of a diphthong*: ἐν διαλύσει, = διαλελυμένως, A.D.*Pron*.29.13.

6. Rhet., *asyndeton*, Alex.*Fig*.2.12, etc., Charis.p.283 K.

7. *discharge*, χορηγιῶν *PRyl*.181.10 (iii A.D.); τῶν χρεωστουμένων *POxy*.71.13 (iv A.D.).

8. *deed of separation* or *divorce*, *PLips*.39.10 (iv A.D.); ἔγγραφος δ. *PMasp*.153.16 (vi A.D.).

9. *division* of inheritance, *Sammelb*.6000.22 (vi. A.D.), etc.

διάλῠσίφῐλος [σῐ], ον, *love-dissolving*, *AP*5.20 (Rufin), Epigr. in *SEG*24.1238 (Egypt, Hellen./Rom.imp.).

διάλῠσος, ὁ, *releaser*, coined as expl. of Διόνυσος, Corn.*ND*30.

διάλῠτέον, *one must dissolve*, φιλίαν Arist.*EN*1165^{b}17.

διάλύτης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, *dissolver, breaker-up*, τῆς ἑταιρίας Th.3.82; εἰρήνης Procop.*Pers*.1.14.

2. *mediator*, *Ath.Agora* XIX 4b.6 (iii B.C., pl.).

διάλῠτικός, ή, όν, *able to sever*, τινός (sc. τέχνη) Pl.*Plt*.281a; *destructive*, Id.*Ti*.60b; opp. γεννητικός, Phld.*D*.3.9. Adv. -κῶς Arist.*Top*.153^{b}32.

II. Medic., *relaxing*, νότοι Hp.*Aph*.3.5, διαλυτική, ἡ (sc. ἔμπλαστρος), *resolvent plaster*, *PMerton*12.22 (i A.D.).

III. *embodying a settlement* or *compromise*, ὁμολογία *PMasp*.154.1 (vi A.D.).

διάλῠτον, τό, *asyndeton* (= διάλυσις 6), Charis.p.283 K.

διάλῠτος, ον, *relaxed*, Plu.2.136b; ἁρμογαί Luc.*Trag*.222.

II. διαλῠτός, ή, όν, *capable of dissolution*, Pl.*Phd*.80b, v.l. in *Ti*.57b, Ph.1.495; = φθαρτός, Phld.*D*.3.9.

2. *capable of being taken to pieces*, κλίμακες Plu.*Arat*.6.

διαλύτρωσις, εως, ἡ, *ransom*, ἀνδρῶν, αἰχμαλώτων, Plb.6.58.11, 27.14.1.

διαλύω, fut. -λύσω, etc., *loose one from another, part asunder*, διαπλέκων καὶ διαλύων twining and *untwining*, Hdt.4.67; νὺξ δ. τοὺς ἀγωνιζομένους Id.8.11; δ. τὸν σύλλογον, τὴν συνουσίαν, τὴν πανήγυριν, etc., *break* it *up*, *dismiss* it, Id.7.10.δ΄, Pl.*Ly*.223b, X.*Cyr*.6.1.10, etc.; τὴν σκηνὴν εἰς κοίτην δ. *break up* the party and go to bed, ib. 2.3.1; δ. τὴν στρατιάν ib. 6.1.6; τὸ ναυτικόν *disband* it, Th.2.93:—Med., συνουσίας Pl.*Grg*.457d:—Pass., of an army, assembly, etc., *disperse*, Hdt.1.128, etc., ἐκ τοῦ συλλόγου Id.3.73, cf. 8.56: in fut. Med., *part* from one's escort, Th.2.12; of a man, *die*, X.*Cyr*.8.7.20.

2. *dissolve* into its elements, *break up, destroy*, δ. καὶ ἀπολλύναι Pl.*R*.609a sq.; ἐξ ἑνὸς εἰς πολλὰ δ. Id.*Ti*.68d; *disperse, break up* a herd of sheep, *BGU*1012.12 (ii B.C.); *break up* a ship, παλαιὰν τριήρη δ. *IG*2.804, cf. *PSI*4.382 (iii B.C.); τρίπους, ὅρμος διαλελυμένος, *SIG*588.169, 198 (Delos, ii B.C.); τὰς οἰκήσεις Plb.4.65.4; *dissolve*, κοινόν *Test.Epict*.8.6; σῴζεσθαι καὶ διαλυθεῖσαν οἴχεσθαι πολιτείαν Pl.*Lg*.954c; of the sun, *thaw* frozen things, X.*Cyn*.5.2:—Pass., ἐξ ὧν σύγκειται καὶ εἰς ἃ διαλύεται Arist.*GC*325^{b}19, cf. *Ph*.204^{b}33, etc.

3. *break off, put an end to* friendship, ὁμολογίας Isoc.4.175; φιλίαν Arist.*EN*1157^{b}10:—Pass., of married persons, *separate, be divorced*, *SIG*364.59 (Ephesus): Med., διαλύσασθαι ξεινίην Hdt.4.154: abs., *dissolve friendship*, Arist.*EN*1162^{b}25:—Pass., αἱ σπονδαὶ διελέλυντο Th.5.1.

4. *put an end to* enmity, ἔχθραν, πόλεμον, Id.8.46:—Med., δ. ἔχθρας Is.7.11; διαφοράς Isoc.12.160; πολέμους Id.4.172, cf. D.4.15: in plpf. Pass. (with Med. signf.), διελέλυσθε τὸν πόλεμον Isoc.14.27 (v.l. διελύεσθε):—Pass., τὰς ἔχθρας διαλύεσθαι Th.4.19: hence,

b. c. acc. pers., *reconcile*, πρὸς ὑμ' αὐτὸν διαλύειν ἠξίου D.21.122, cf. 41.14; δ. τινὰς ἐκ διαφορᾶς Plb.1.87.4; οὐ γὰρ ην ὁ διαλύσων οὔτε λόγος οὔτε ὅρκος Th.3.83; esp. in legal proceedings, *PHamb*.25.5 (iii B.C.), etc.:—Pass. and Med., c. gen. rei, διαλύεσθαι νείκους *to be parted from* quarrel, i.e. be reconciled, E.*Or*.1679 (v.l. νείκας); so διαλυθείσης τῆς διαφορᾶς prob. in D.S.14.110: also abs., *to be reconciled, make up a quarrel*, X.*HG*7.4.25, cf. Test.ap.Aeschin.1.66, Thphr.*Char*.12.14; πρός τινας D.38.24; περί τινος Lys.4.1: in fut. Med., ὅπως .. μὴ διαλύσει D.21.216.

5. generally, *put an end to, do away with*, χρήμασι τὴν διαβολήν Th.1.131; πάσας αὐτοῦ διαλύσω τὰς ἀπολογίας D.27.58; τὸν ἐχόμενον φόβον δ. τῶν Ἑλλήνων Pl.*Mx*.241b:—so in Med., ἐγκλήματα δ. Th.1.140; δ. περὶ τῶν ἐγκλημάτων ib. 145; διαβολάς Isoc.11.37, 15.16; τι τῶν κατηγορημένων Id.12.218; δ. ἃ ἐψηφίσασθε *cancel* your vote, Lys.18.15; διαλύσασθαι τὰ πρὸς ἀλλήλους *settle* mutual claims, Isoc.4.40.

6. *solve* a difficulty, Pl.*Sph*.252d; τὴν ἀπορίαν Arist.*Metaph*.1062^{b}31:—Med., διαλύσεσθαι σόφισμα S.E.*P*.2.238.

7. δ. τὰς τιμάς *pay the full* value, D.29.7; *pay, discharge*, τὴν δαπάνην Hdt.5.30; χρήματα D.20.12; τὰ συμβόλαια Arist.*Pol*.1276^{a}11; χρέος τινί Plb.31.27.4; πάντα διελέλυτο D.28.2: also c. acc. pers., δ. τὸν ναύκληρον *satisfy* him, i.e. *pay* him *off*, D.49.29, cf. 34.40, 36.50:—Med., *order* debts *to be paid*, διαλέλυμαι ταῦτα Arr.*An*.7.10.3; but also, *to have* them *paid to oneself*, D.Chr.46.6.

b. transf., *pay for*, τὴν παρρησίαν Macho 162 G.

II. *relax, weaken*, τὸ σῶμα Hp.*Aph*.3.17; esp. of the result of hunger, διαλύεσθαι τῷ λιμῷ *UPZ*11.27 (ii B.C.), cf. 42.9 (also in Act. intr., ὑπὸ τῆς λιμοῦ δ. ib. 122.23 (ii B.C.)); *make supple and pliant*, Ar.*Pax*85:—Pass., δ καὶ ἀδυνατεῖν Arist.*HA*585^{a}33; ἀνάπλους διαλελυμένος a sailing out *in loose order*, Plb.16.2.6; διαλελυμένη λέξις a *lax* style, D.H.*Lys*.9.

2. abs., *slacken one's hold, undo*, Theoc.24.32.

διαλφῐτόω, *to fill full of barley meal*, Ar.*Nu*.669.

διαλωβάομαι, Dep. strengthd. for λωβάομαι, Plb.11.7.2: pf. part. Pass., in pass. sense, Plu.*Caes*.68: metaph., δόξαι διαλελωβημέναι Id.2.986e.—Act. -λωβάω only late, Mich.*in EN*503.21.

διαμᾰγεύω, *charm with magic arts*, Luc.*Am*.41 (Pass.).

διᾰμᾰθύνω, *grind to powder, utterly destroy*, πόλιν διημάθυνεν A.*Ag*.824; κύνες διημάθυνον ἄνδρα δεσπότην (sc. Actaeon) Id.*Fr*.244.

διαμάλαξις [μᾰ], εως, ἡ, *softening*, Gal.11.714.

διαμᾰλάττω, strengthd. for μαλάττω, Sor.1.118, Luc.*Prom*.13:—Med., Hp.*Steril*.221.

διαμανθάνω, *learn in detail*, Philostr.*VA*1.16, E.Hyps.*Fr*.60.6 B.

διαμαντεία, ἡ, *oracular response*, prob. in *SIG*987.39 (Chios., pl.).

διαμαντεύομαι, *determine by an oracle*, τι Pl.*Lg*.696a; *make divinations*, Id.*Sis*.387e; ὄρνισι or ἐπ᾽ ὄρνισι, Plu.*TG*17, *Cam*.32.

II. *consult an oracle*, περί τινος D.H.3.69, Plu.2.302d.

διάμαξος [ᾰμ], ον, *for a chariot*, ὁδὸς δ. *carriage*-road, *GDI*5075.56 (Crete).

διαμάρανσις [μᾰ], εως, ἡ, *wasting away*, Alex.Aphr.*in Mete*.121.28.

διᾰμαρτάνω, fut. -αμαρτήσομαι D.19.151:—strengthd. for ἁμαρτάνω, *miss entirely, go quite astray from*, τῆς ὁδοῦ Th.1.106; τοῦ πράγματος D.21.192, 51.2; τοῦ ἑταίρου Pl.*Phdr*.257d; τῆς ὀρθοτάτης πολιτείας Arist.*Pol*.1293[b]25.

2. *fail utterly of, fail of obtaining*, τινός Th.2.78; τῶν ἐλπίδων Isoc.4.93; τοῦ ἀγῶνος Is.6.52; τῆς εἰρήνης D.18.30; δυοῖν χρησίμοιν οὐ δ. not *to miss both of* two good things, Id.19.151.

3. abs., *fail utterly*, opp. τυγχάνω, Pl.*Tht*.178a; *to be quite wrong*, Macho 2.6; γνώμῃ in judgement, D.24.48, 110; δ. τοῖς ὅλοις Arist.*EN*1098[b]28; ἐν τῇ ἀρχῇ ib. 1163[a]3; περί τι Id.*Oec*.1345[b]10:—Pass., τὰ πολλὰ .. διημαρτημένα *utter failures*, Pl.*Lg*.639e; διημαρτημένας δόξας Diogenian.Epicur.2.32; διημαρτημένος *faulty*, of style, Phld.*Rh*.1.8 S., Longin.33.1, Demetr.*Eloc*.114 (also in act. sense, πολλαχῇ διημαρτημένου τοῦ Πλάτωνος Longin.32.8, cf. Plu.2.44e); Adv. διημαρτημένως, Call.*Dieg*.ix.12 (fr. 201 Pf.), Poll.6.205.

διᾰμαρτημα, ατος, τό, *mistake*, *POxy*.1235.64 (Arg. Men.).

διᾰμαρτητέον, οὐ δ. *one must* not *miss*, Agath.1.5.

διᾰμαρτία, ἡ, *total mistake*, τοῦ Ἀννίβου Plu.*Fab*.6; τοῦ τόπου ibid.; δ. τῶν ἡμερῶν *wrong reckoning* of the days, Th.4.89; δ. τῆς γλώττης, *lapsus linguae*, Luc.*Laps*.1.

2. *gross fault*, ἄγνοιαι καὶ δ. Ph.1.345, cf. Plu.2.153b; δ. ἐρωτική *guilty passion*, Philostr.*VA*1.13: pl., *faults*, δ. καὶ .. ἐλαττώσεις Phld.*Lib*.p.19 O.

II. *failure in obtaining, disappointment in*, τινός Luc.*Sacr*.1, (v.l.); cf. D.C.49.28,

διαμαρτῠρέω, as Att. law-term, *use a* διαμαρτυρία (q.v.), πρός τινα D.44.27.

2. c. inf., *affirm by a* διαμαρτυρία *that* .., δ. μὴ ἐπίδικον .. τὸν κλῆρον εἶναι Is.3.3, cf. D.44.48:—Pass., aor. διεμαρτυρήθην, *to be affirmed in a* διαμαρτυρία to be so and so, διεμαρτυρήθη μὴ Πλαταιεὺς εἶναι Lys.23.13, cf. Is.3.5; τὰ διαμαρτυρηθέντα Isoc.18.15.

3. Med., *testify against*, τὰ πραττόμενα J.*AJ*9.8.3.

4. *attest*, -ουμένην τὴν παρὰ τῶν θεῶν εὐμένειαν *Inscr.Prien*.108.20, 110.15 (ii B.C.).

διαμαρτῠρία, ἡ, as Att., *sworn testimony to a fact that affects admissibility of an action at law*, D.44.58, Is.3.5, Harp.; καθάπερ διαμαρτυρίαν θέμενος Satyr.*Vit.Eur.Fr*.39 xvii 21.

2. generally, *affidavit*, *CPR*232.6 (ii/iii A.D.). etc.

II. generally, *testifying, solemn protest*, τοῦ ἔθνους LXX4Ma.16.16.

διαμαρτύρομαι [ῡ], aor. 1 -μαρτιῡράμὴν: pf. -μεμαρτύρημαι [ῠ], Dep.:—abs., *call gods and men to witness, protest solemnly*, esp in case of falsehood or wrong, βοᾶν καὶ δ. D.18.23, 143; δ. μή .., c. inf., Id.33.20; δ. ὅπως μή .., c. fut., Id.42.28; δ. τινὶ μὴ ποιεῖν *protest* against his doing, Aeschin.2.89: c. inf., Plb.1.33.5, al.; *call to witness*, ὑμῖν τὸν οὐρανόν LXXJu.7.28.

2. generally, *protest, asseverate*, Pl.*Phd*.101a, etc., *PSI*4.422 (iii B.C.): c. acc., *bear witness to*, τὸ εὐαγγέλιον Act.Ap.20.24; *testify*, LXXDe.32.46, al.; τῇ Ἱερουσαλὴμ τὰς ἀνομίας αὐτῆς ib.Ez.16.2.

3. abs., *beg earnestly of* one, *conjure* him, X.*Cyr*.7.1.9; δ. καὶ παρακαλεῖν Act.Ap.2.40; δ. τινὰ ἵνα .. 1Ep.Ti.5.21.

διαμᾰσάομαι, *chew up*, Ar.*Th*.494 (cj.), Arist.*HA*612[a]1, Thphr.*CP*6.9.1, Apolloph.5, LXXSi.34(31).16, Luc.*Alex*.12; δ. τὴν γλῶτταν, for ἐνδακεῖν, Alciphr.3.57:—Pass., *to be chewed*, Arist.*Pr*.890[a]25, *Gp*.12.33.

II. metaph., *carp at*, τι Philostr.*VSPraef*.

διαμᾰσημα, ατος, τό, *that which is chewed*, Hp.*Aff*.4, Dsc.1.96.

διαμᾰσησις, εως, ἡ, *chewing up*, Dsc.1.18.

διαμᾰσητέον, *one must chew*, Apollon.ap.Gal.12.999.

διαμᾰσητός, ή, όν, *fit for chewing*, Hp.*Aff*.4.

διαμάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *bake to a turn*, μαζίσκας -μεμαγμένας Ar.*Eq*.1105: metaph., λόγον δ. Id.*Av*.463.

διαμαστῑγόω, *scourge severely*, Phld.*Rh*.2.298 S.:—Pass., *bear marks of scourging*, Pl.*Grg*.524e.

-ωσις, εως, ἡ, *prolonged beating*, name given to Spartan custom used to test the endurance of boys, Plu.2.239d.

διάμαστος· θεός, Hsch. (Perh. of Artemis Ephesia.)

διαμαστροπεύω, *pander*: metaph. in Pass., -ομένης τῆς ἡγεμονίας γάμοις *bargained away* by a marriage, Plu.*Caes*.14.

διαμασχᾰλίζω, *stick under one's arm*, τι Ar.*Fr*.253.

διαμᾰχετέον, *one must strive earnestly*, Pl.*Sph*.241d (v.l. διαμαχητέον), *R*.380b; *one must contend*, πρός τι D.Chr.8.35 (-ητέον).

διαμᾰχέω, = διαμάχομαι, πρὸς τὴν ἀνάγκην J.*BJ*6.9.4.

διαμᾰχη, ἡ, *a fight, struggle*, πρὸς φόβους καὶ λύπας Pl.*Lg*.633d, cf. J.*BJ*6.2.8 (pl.), Ph.1.7, al., Plu.2.74c, etc.

διαμᾰχησις, εως, ἡ, *struggle*, Aët.5.24 (16.14 O.).

διαμᾰχομαι, fut. -μαχέσομαι (v.l. for μαχεσώμεθα aor. subj.) Hdt.9.48:—*fight, contend*, σιδήρῳ E.*Supp*.678; -εῖς πρὸς ἕνα Pl.*Lg*.833e; opp. λανθάνειν, Id.*R*.345a; πρός τι v.l. in D.17.18; περὶ τῆς χώρης τοῖς ἐπιοῦσιν Hdt.4.11; περὶ τοῦ πρότερος εἰπεῖν Ar.*Eq*.339, cf. Pl.*Men*.86c; περὶ τούτου ὡς οὐκ .. Lys.4.1; ὑπέρ τινος Pl.*Smp*.207b; δ. μὴ μεταγνῶναι ὑμᾶς I *resist to the uttermost* your change of opinion, Th.3.40; δ. τὸ μὴ θανεῖν E.*Alc*.694.

2. *exert oneself, strive earnestly*, περὶ τούτου ὅπως .. Pl.*Prt*.325d; ὅπως μή .. Id.*Grg*.502b.

3. in argument, *contend* or *maintain* that .., c. acc. et inf., Id.*Tht*.158d: with a neg., δ. τι μὴ εἶναι Th.3.42; δ. ὅτι οὐκ ἀπόλλυται Pl.*Phd*.106c; ὡς οὐ .. Id.*Prm*.127e, etc.; also δ. τι *carry* a point, Id.*Sph*.261a.

διαμᾰχίζομαι, *strive earnestly*, διαμεμάχισται ἡ φυχή μου ἐν αὐτῇ (sc. σοφίᾳ) LXXSi.51.19(25).

διαμαψαμένη· διασμηξαμένη, διαψησαμένη, Hsch.

διᾰμάω, fut. -ήσω, *to cut through*, χιτῶνα Il.3.359; λευκὴν παρηΐδα E.*El*.1023; διὰ λαιμὸν ἀμῆσαι A.R.4.374 (tm.).

II. *scrape* or *clear away*, δακτύλοις δ. χθόνα E.*Ba*.709:—also in Med., διαμᾶσθαι τὸν κάχληκα Th.4.26; τὴν χιόνα Plb.3.55.6; τὴν ψάμμον J.*AJ*3.1.3.

διαμβλώττω, *procure abortion*, *Et.Gud*.

διαμεθίημι, *leave off*, μόχθον E.*Ba*.627; *give up*, τι Id.*El*.978.

διᾰμείβω, *exchange*, τι πρός τι one thing *with* another, Pl.*Plt*.289e; τὰς οἰκίας J.*BJ*1.6.1:—Med., τισὶ τῆς ἀρετῆς τὸν πλοῦτον Sol.15.2; τινί τι ἀντί τινος Pl.*Lg*.915e; τὰ ἱμάτια πρός τινα Plu.*Cim*.10; διαμεῖψαι Ἀσίαν Εὐρώπης *change* Asia *for* Europe, i.e. *pass into* Asia, E.*IT*397 (lyr.); δ. μεταβολήν Dam.*Pr*.392; δ. τὴν φύσιν πρός τι ib. 396.

2. δ. ὁδόν *finish* a journey, A.*Th*.334 (lyr.):—Med., δολιχῆς τέρμα κελεύθου διαμειψάμενος Id.*Pr*.287 (anap.); but in Med. also, *pass through*, πολλὰ φῦλα Id.*Supp*.543 (lyr.); πόντου πεδίον Id.*Fr*.150 (lyr.).

b. *cross, traverse*, ὄρη Procop.*Goth*.3.40.

c. transf., *complete* a period of time, δεκάδας δέκ' ἐτῶν διαμείφας *CEG*477 (Attic. a, *c*.400/390 B.C.).

3. *change*, χρόα Parm.8.41 (tm.):—abs. in Med., *alter*, Hdt.9.108.

4. Med., ἀγορὰς διαποντίους δ. *trade in* foreign markets, D.H.5.66.

5. Med., *requite*, D.C.56.6.

διαμειδιάω, *smile*, Pl.*Ti*.21c, Plu.2.152c, D.C.71.32.

διάμειπτος [ᾰ], ον, *communicable*, Sapph.14.

διαμειρᾰκιεύομαι, *strive hotly with*, τινί Plu.*Comp*.*Dem*.*Cic*.2.

διάμειψις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *exchange* of prisoners, Plu.*Fab*.7; of arms, Id.*Pyrrh*.17.

II. *change*, τῆς μορφῆς Iamb.*Myst*.7.3.

διαμελαίω, *make quite dark*, τὸν ἀέρα Plu.*Flam*.4.

II. intr., *to be* or *become so*, Id.2.921f.

διαμελεϊστί, v. μελεϊστί.

διαμελεοί· οἰκέται, Hsch.

διαμελετάω, *practise diligently*, Pl.*Prm*.126c:—Med., Max.Tyr.7.7:—Pass., Pl.*Lg*.830b, cf. Sm.*Ps*.76(77).13: c. inf., δ. τοῦ θανάτου καταφρονεῖν Iamb.*Protr*.20.

διαμελίζομαι, *rival in singing*, Plu.2.973b.

διαμελίζω, *dismember*, D.S.3.65:—Pass., LXXDa.3.29(96), Plu.2.993b.

διαμελισμός, ὁ, *dismemberment*, ib. 996c: pl., ib. 355b.

διαμελστρια, ἡ, *one that dismembers*, (ἡμέρα), ἡ τοῦ λογικοῦ ἀμνοῦ δ. (i.e. the Passover) Leont.Byz.*HP*1.2.5; cf. διαμερίστρια.

διαμέλλησις, εως, ἡ, *postponement, procrastination*, πολλὴν δ. φυλακῆς long *postponement* of precautionary measures, Th.5.99, cf. D.C.*Fr*.40.21.

διαμέλλησμός, ὁ, = foreg., *Gloss*.

διαμέλλω, fut. -μελλήσω, *to be always going* to do, *to make a show* of doing: hence, *delay, put off*, Th.1.71, 142, Ph.1.353, Luc.*Nigr*.10, al.:—Pass., Th.8.54.

διαμεμερισμένως, (διαμερίζω) *separately*, γράφειν Sch.D.T.p.191 H.

διαμέμφιμαι, *blame greatly*, τι Th.8.89: τοὺς φιλοσοφοῦντας Isoc.3.1; τινὰ ἐπί τινι D.C.46.51; τινὰ ὅτι .. Arist.*PA*663^{a}35.

διαμένω, fut. -μενῶ Epich.[265] (prob.), Men.*Epit*.513: aor. -έμεινα D.4.15: pf.-μεμένηκα Plb.3.55.1:—*continue, persist*, of disease, τοῖσι παιδίοισι Hp.*Aph*.3.28; διαμένει ἔτι καὶ νῦν τοῖς βασιλεῦσιν ἡ πολυδωρία X.*Cyr*.8.2.7: abs., *keep*, of seeds, Thphr.*HP*7.5.5; *persevere*, ἐν τῇ ἕξει Pl.*Prt*.344b; ἐπὶ τῇ διατριβῇ X.*Ap*.30; δ. ἐν ἑαυτῷ *maintain* his *purpose*, Plb.10.40.6: c. dat., τῇ φιλίᾳ D.S.14.48 codd.: abs., *hold out*, D.21.216; δ. ἕως .. Id.4.15; παρθένος δ. D.S.4.16; *to last, remain, live on*, Epich. l.c. *endure, be strong*, Isoc.8.51; of form, colour, and the like, ταὐτὸν δ. *continue* the same, *be permanent*, Alex.34; χρῶμα διαμένον Nicol.1.28, cf. Antiph.232.2: c. part., δ. λέγων D.8.71; δ. ὅμοιοι ὄντες Arist.*EN*1159^{b}8: c. inf., *continue to* .., D.H.1.23, impers. διαμένει, -μεμένηκε, etc., *the practice continues, has continued*, etc., w. acc. and inf., Paus.9.36.6, al.; w. dat. and inf., Arist.*Ath*.8.1, Paus.7.17.14, 27.8, al.

διαμερές, v. διαμπερές.

διαμερίζω, *divide*, Pl.*Phlb*.15e; *distribute*, τὸ ἐπιβάλλον Corn.*ND*27; τοὺς πόνους εἰς ἅπαν τὸ σῶμα Arist.*Pr*.885^{a}18:—Pass., *to be cut up*, Pl.*Lg*.849d.

II. *part, separate*, Men.883:—Med., *divide* or *part among themselves*, Ev.Matt.27.35; πρὸς ἑαυτούς *PAmh*.2.152.18 (v/vi A.D.):—Pass., *to be set at variance*, Ev.Luc.12.52, 53.

διαμερῖσις, εως, ἡ, = sq., *Gloss*.

διαμερισμός, ὁ, *division*, Pl.*Lg*.77 d, *POxy*.12 vi 17, D.S.11.47, LXXEz.48.29 (pl.), J.*AJ*10.11.7.

II. *dissension*, Ev.Luc.12.51.

διαμεριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *a divider*, *Gloss*.

διαμερίστρια, ἡ, *one that divides up*, (ἡμέρα) ἡ .. τοῦ λογικοῦ ἀμνου δ. Ps.-Chrys. *HP*2.6; cf. διαμελίστρια.

διάμεσος, ον, *midway between*: οἱ δ. *the middle class*, Hsch.

διαμέσταν· ἀλαζόνα, ἐξαλλάκτην, Hsch.; cf. διαμευστής.

διάμεστος, ον, *brim-full*, Antiph.246; δ. εἰς τὸ ἥμισυ *exactly* half *full*, Arist.*Pr*.922^{b}36.

διάμεστόω, *fill full*, ib. 939^{a}4.

διαμετρέω, *measure through, measure out* or *off*, χῶρον δ. *measure* lists for combat, Il.3.315; *survey*, χώραν *OGI*502.2 (Aezani): abs., μετρῶν καὶ δ. καὶ λογιζόμενος D.Chr.40.7:—Med., Plb.6.41.3, Max.Tyr.6.3:—Pass., ἡμέρα διαμεμετρημένη *measured by the clepsydra*, D.19.120, Arist.*Ath*.67.3.

2. *measure out in portions, distribute*, μεδίμνιυς δ. τισὶ τῆς καθεστηκυίας τιμῆς D.34.39; οὐδὲν δ. τοῖς στρατιώτις *give out* no *rations*, X.*An*.7.1.4, cf. 41, etc.:—Med., *divide amongst themselves*, Orac.ap.Hdt.1.66, X.*Cyr*.7.5.9; *receive as one's share*, D.34.37:—Med. in act. sense, Call.*Ap*.55, *Dian*.36.

3. Med., δ. τὸν βίον *die*, Procop.*Aed*.3.1.

4. *measure with the eye, scan*, Nonn.*D*.5.306, al.

5. *pass over, traverse*, Ὑδάσπην ib. 23.149, cf. 22.42.

II. Astron., δ. φάεσιν φάος ἀντικέλευθον *to be in opposition*, Man.4.74, cf. 296, Gal.19.557: c. acc., *to be diametrically opposite to*, τὸν ἥλιον Cleom.1.11: abs., ibid., Simp.*in Cael*.480.6; ὁκόταν ὁ χειμὼν διαμετρέῃ τῷ κατὰ λόγον Hp.*Ep*.19 (Hermes 53.70).

διαμετρησις, εως, ἡ, *measuring out*, LXX2Ch.3.3, J.*AJ*3.6.4, Plu.2.785d; *distribution* of corn, *SIG*976.55 (Samos, ii B.C.).

II. Astron., *diametrical opposition*, Ptol.*Tetr*.195, etc.

διαμετρητός, ή, όν, *measured out* or *off*, δ. ἐνὶ χώρῳ Il.3.344.

II. *diametrical*, τὴν δ. (sc. ὁδὸν) διεξεληυθέναι Dam.*Pr*.87.

διαμετρικός, ή, όν, *diagonal*: [ἀριθμοί] *the numerators of the successive convergents to expressed as a continued fraction*, *Theol.Ar*.3.59; cf. πλευρικός.

διαμετρον, τό, *measured allowance, soldiers' rations*, Plu.*Demetr*.40, perh. also *payment* in lieu, *PHib*.110.14 (pl., iii B.C.), *PCornell*3.25 (iii B.C.).

διαμετρος, ον, *diametrical*: Astrol., *diametrically opposed*, Ptol.*Tetr*.115, Man.1.89.

II. Subst. δ. (sc. γραμμή), ἡ, *diagonal* of a parallelogram, Pl.*Men*.85b, al.; κατὰ δ. συντίθεσθαι, of triangles, *by the hypotenuses*, Id.*Ti*.54d; *diameter* of a circle, Arist.*Cael*.271[a]12, etc.; *axis* of a sphere, Id.*MA*699[a]29; *diameter* of other curves, Apollon.Perg.*Con*.1 Pl.*Def*.1; *axis* of a conic, Archim.*Aequil*.2.10; ἡ κατὰ διάμετρον σύζευξις, of circles, Arist.*EN*1133[a]6; τὰ κατὰ δ. Id.*Cael*.277[a]24; κεῖσθαι κατὰ δ. Id.*Mete*.363[a]34, al.; κατὰ δ. κινεῖσθαι, of quadrupeds, which move the legs *cross-corner-wise*, as horses when *trotting* (opp. κατὰ πλευρὰν κινεῖσθαι ambling, in which the legs on either side move together), Id.*HA*490[b]4, *IA*712[a]25, cf. Plu.2.43a; ἐκ διαμέτρου ἀντικείμενος, of planets, *in opposition*, *PMag.Par*.1.2221; ἐκ διαμέρου ἡμῖν οἱ βίοι Luc.*Cat*.14.

2. prob. *mitre-square*, Ar.*Ra*.801.

διαμευστής, οῦ, ὁ, = ἀλαζών, Hsch.: also **διαμευτής** (-μέττης cod.), οῦ, ὁ, *cheat*, Id.

διαμήδομαι, = μήδομαι, Hom.*Epigr*.4.12.

διαμηκίζω, (μῆκος) *to be in direct opposition*, Ptol.*Tetr*.125, 151.

διάμηκος, ον, *broad*, dub. in *Hippiatr*.14.

διαμηκύνω, *last out, live through*, ἡμέρας τέσσαρας *PMag.Leid.V*.11.29.

διαμηνύω, *point out clearly*, Str.11.14.4.

διαμηρίζω, *part the thighs of*, Ar.*Av*.669, Zeno *Stoic*.1.59.

διαμηριον, τό, perh. *payment for sexual intercourse*, ἀπόδος τὸ δ. *Kretschmer GV*89.

-ισμός, ὁ, *sexual intercourse*, Zeno *Stoic*.1 (pl.).

διαμηρύω [ῡ], *arrange in kinks* (cf. μήρυμα), Hero *Aut*.10.3.

διαμηχᾰνάομαι, *bring about, contrive*, δ. ὅπως .. Ar.*Eq*.917; δ. ζῶν εἰσιέναι ἐς Ἅιδου Pl.*Smp*.179d.

διαμηχᾰνητέον, *one must contrive*, Plu.2.131e.

διαμίγνῡμι or **-ύω** (Plu.2.1132e), fut. -μίξω, *to mix up*, l.c.:—Pass., διαμεμιγμέναι Pl.Com.174.9 codd. Ath.; cf. διαμίσγω.

διαμῑκρολογέομαι, *deal grudgingly*, πρός τινα Plu.*Sol*.30.

διάμιλλα [ᾰμ], ἡ, *fight*, of animals, Hierocl.pp11, 17 A. (pl.).

διάμιλλάομαι, fut. ητομαι Str.17.1.11:—*contend hotly, strive earnestly*, δέκα πρός δέκα ἀλλήλοις Pl.*Lg*.833e; τινί *with* one, Id.*R*.516e; πρός τινα Plb.16.21.6; δ. περί τινος about a thing, Pl.*R*.517d; τινὶ ἐν λόγοις καὶ ἐν ἔργοις ib. 563a: c. gen. rei, δ. λειοτέρας ὁδοῦ Id.*Lg*.833b; τινὶ περὶ δεῖπνα Plu.*Them*.5: pf. διημίλληται in pass. sense, Luc.*Par*.58.

διάμιλλητέον, *one must contend*, Plu.2.817d.

διαμιμνήσκομαι, only pf. Pass. διαμέμνημαι, *keep in memory*, X.*Mem*.1.4.13, D.H.4.9.

II. *make mention of*, Ph.1.509, Lyd.*Mag*.1.7.

διαμίμνω, *continue unchanged, persist*, Democr.ap.Thphr.*Sens*.55.

διαμῐνύρομαι [ῡ] *warble a plaintive ditty*, Ar.*Th*.100.

διαμίσγω, = διαμίγνυμι, Hp.*Mul*.1.64, Ph.*Bel*.88.13.

διαμῑσέω, *hate bitterly*, Arist.*Pol*.1274[a]34, Ph.1.396, J.*BJ*4.5.4, Plu.*Tim*.35 (Pass.), Ant.Lib.12.2 (Pass.).

διαμισθόω, *farm out*, *PAmh*.2.95.7, al., *OGI*669.14 (i A.D.), etc.:—Med., App.*BC*2.10.

διαμισθωσις, εως, ἡ, *farming out* of state land, *PTeb*.72.450 (ii B.C.), 376.15 (ii A.D.).

διαμισθωτικόν, τό, *rent* of state land, *BGU*475.1, PGiss;64.7 (ii A.D.).

διαμιστύλλω, aor. 1 -εμίστῡλα, *cut up piecemeal*, Hdt.1.132.

διάμιτρος, ον, *veiled with a* μίτρα, Poll.4.151, 154.

διαμμᾰτίζω, *knot* (a cord): pf. Pass., διημματισμένος κάλος Orib.49.22.8.

διαμμοιρηδά, Adv. *dividing in twain*, μέσσην νύκτα δ. φυλάξας A.R.3.1029.

δίαμμος, ον, *very sandy*, Plb.34.10.3, Str.1.3.7.

διαμνημονευτιέον, *one must remember*, Aen.Tact.31.35.

διαμνημονεύω, *remember distinctly*, abs., Hdt.3.3, Lys.23.16, Antipho 5.54; c. gen. pers., Pl.*Smp*.180c; τι X.*Mem*.1.3.1, Phld.*Mort*.30, Plu.*Sol*.3, etc.:—Pass., διὰ τούτων διαμνημονεύονται D.S.12.13.

2. *mention, record*, Th.1.22; διαμνημονεύεται ἔχων he *is mentioned* as having, X.*Cyr*.1.2.2.

3. *call to mind*, τι Pl.*Epin*.976c.

διαμνημονικός, ή, όν, *having a good memory*, Suid. s.v. ἀνελέγετο:—also in form **-ητικός,** Id. s.v. Ἀπολλώνιος Τυανεύς.

διάμοιος· ὁ ἀντ' ἄλλου διακονῶν, Hsch. (fort. διαμοιβός).

διαμοιράζω, *divide into equal portions, cut up*, κόστον Aët.1.138.

διαμοιρᾰσία, ἡ, *division into equal portions*, βοός Tz.ad Hes.*Op*.56.

διαμοιράω, *divide, rend asunder*, E.*Hipp*.1376 (lyr.):—Med., E.*Hec*.717, Orph.*Fr*.210:—Pass., Ath.1.12e.

2. Med., also, *portion out, distribute*, ἕπταχα πάντα διεμοιρᾶτο [ε͞] Od.14.434.

διαμολύνω [ῡ], *befoul with writing*, παλίμψηστα Plu.2.504d.

διαμονή, ἡ, (διαμέω), *continuance in good* or *unchanged condition*. Arist.*Spir*.481[a]1, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.38 U., Phld.*D*.3.8, *IG*12(5).659.5 (Syros), Ocell.1.9, Ph.1.2, al., Procl.*Inst*.129, *BGU*362iv 11 (iii A.D.), etc.; of seeds or corn, *keeping*, Thphr.*HP*7.5.5, J.*BJ*7.8.4, in prayers for the well-being of the imperial family, *SEG*31.1124 (Phrygia, A.D. 104), 32.672 (Thrace, A.D. 144).

διαμόνῐμος, ον, *steadfast*, πιστὸν καὶ δ. Porph.*Abst*.1.52. Adv. -μως *permanently*, Phld.*Mus*.p.67 K.

διαμονομᾰχέω, *fight a single combat*, πρὸς ἀδελφούς Plu.2.482c, cf. Hld.7.16.

διάμονος, ον, *permanent*, δ. καὶ βέβαια *SEG*4.598.50 (i B.C.); ζωή *Sammelb*.4678.9 (vi A.D.).

διανμορφος, ον, *endued with various forms*, Emp.21.7.

II. διάμορφον, = μανδραγόρας, prob. in Ps.-Dsc.4.75.

διαορφοσκοπέομαι, *vie in beauty with*, τινί Ath.5.188d.

διαμορφόω, *give from to, shape*, ψυχὴν πρὸς πρὸς εἶδος Ph.2.368; δρῦν ὥσπερ τρόπαιον Plu.*Rom*.16:—Pass., διαμεμορφωμένος *articulate*, Id.2.722c, cf. Ath.Med.ap.Orib.22.9.4.

διαμορφωσις, εως, ἡ, *forming, shaping*, τῆς ὕλης Plu.2.1023c; ἐμβούων Ath.Med.ap.Orib.22.9.1

II. *gesture*, '*business*', in acting, Demetr.*Eloc*.195.

διαμορφωτικός, ή, όν, *formative*, φύσις Ptol.*Tetr*.142.

διάμοτον, τὸ, *tent*, Paul.Aeg.4.54.

διάμοτόω, (μότος) *put lint into* a wound, so as to keep it open, δ. ἕλκος Hp.*VC*14, Gal.13.752: hence **-ωσις,** εωσ, ἡ, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.14.14, Leonidasap.Aët.6.1.

διαμπάξ, (for δι-ανα-πάξ), Adv. *right through, through and through*, c. gen., στέρνων δ. A.*Pr*.65, cf. *Supp*.945, E.*Ba*.994 (lyr.); δι' αἴας Φρυγιάς δ. A.*Supp*.548 (lyr.); ἐτέτρωτο τὸν μηρὸν δ. X.*HG*7.4.23: δ. ἄχρις Luc.*DMort*.27.4; πόδες δ. προσεληλαμένοι πρὸς τοὔδαφος Plu.*Crass*.25.

διαμπείρω, poet. for διαναπ-, Q.S.1.614, Hsch.

διαμπερές, διαμερές *CEG*108.9 (Eretria, vi B.C.), Adv.,

I. of Place, *through and through, right through*, c. gen., δ. ἀσπίδος Il.12.429, cf. 20.362; δ. στέρνεν S.*Ph*.791: c. acc., βέβληαι κενεῶνα δ. Il.5.284; δ. οὖς prob. in A.*Ch*.380 (lyr.); δ. διὰ μέσου τοῦ [σφονδύλου] Pl.*R*.616e.

2. abs., *without break, continuously*, ἐκ κεφαλῆς .. δ. ἐς πόδας ἄκρους Il.16.640; πέτρη ἠλίβατος .. δ. ἀμφοτέρωθεν Od.10.88; σταυροὺς .. ἔλασσε δ. ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα 14.11; ἡ δ' [the wall] ἕσπετο πᾶσα δ. all *in a piece*, Il.12.398.

II. of Time, *throughout, for ever*, Od.8.245, Hes.*Th*.402, Emp.17.6; pleon., ἤματα πάντα δ. Il.16.499, cf.; *CEG* l.c. αἰὲν διαμπερές *for ever and aye*, Il.15.70. (Found in tmesi διὰ δ' ἀμπερές 11.377, 17.309; cf. ἀμπερέως: poet. for δι-ανα-περές (πείρω).)

διαμπερέως, = foreg., *through and through*, of piercing pains, Hp.*Int*.8; also, διείσομαι πάντα δ. Nic.*Th*.495, Stesich.222(b).281(p.216 D.), Theoc.25.120.

διαμπερής, ές, *piercing*, ὀδύνη Hp.*Mul*.2.125.

διαμπερονάω and **-πραθέειν**, perh. ff.ll. for διαπ-, Hsch.

διαμῠδαίνω, *putrefy*, A.*Fr*.54A, cf. *AB*238, *EM*269.1.

διαμῡδᾰλέος, α, ον, *drenching*, δάκρυα A.*Pers*.539 (lyr.). (ῡ for ῠ metri gr.)

διαμῠδάω, *become fungoid*, of diseased bone, membrane, etc., Hp.*VC*21.

διαμύδησις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, *decay, mortification*, Sor.1.73.

διαμύθησις [ῡ], εως, ἡ, *deception, cajolery*, Hsch.

διαμῡθολογέω, *communicate by word of mouth, express in speech*, γλώσσᾳ A.*Pr*.889 (lyr.); τι Pl.*Lg*.631e; δ. πρὸς ἀλλήλους *converse*, Id.*Ap*.39e; περί τινος Id.*Phd*.70b; *tell a story*, Max.Tyr.16.1.

διαμυκτηρίζω, strengthd. for μυκτηρίζω, D.L.9.113.

διαμυλλαίνω, *make mouths* (in scorn), Ar.*V*.1315.

διᾰμύσσω, *stimulate*, Paul.Aeg.3.9.

διαμφάδην [ᾰ], Adv., strengthd. for ἀμφάδην, Poll.2.129.

διαμφιβάλλω, *doubt*, ὅτι οὐ .. but that .., Simp.*in Cat*.417.5.

διαμφίδιος [φῐ], ον, *utterly different*, A.*Pr*.555 (lyr.; Hsch. also has -άδιον).

διαμφίς, Adv. *separately*, D.P.903.

διαμφισβητέω, *dispute, disagree*, πρὸς ἀλλήλους περί τινος Decr.ap.D.18.185, cf. Arist.*MM*1211ᵃ14; τινὶ περὶ μουσικῆς Ath.8.351a; ἀρτῆς κτλ. Plu.2.787d; δ. περί τινος *lay claim to*, Arist.*Pol*.1283ᵇ14; πρός τι ib. 1287ᵇ35; δ. ποῖα θερμὰ τῶν ζῴων Id.*PA*648ᵃ24: abs., Id.*Pol*.1283ᵃ30, *CPR*1.20 (i A.D.), etc.:—Pass., διαμφισβητεῖται περὶ φιλίας οὐκ ὀλίγα not a few *questions are debateable*, Arist.*EN*1155ᵃ32; τὰ διαμφισβητούμενα the *points at issue*, D.44.57.

διαμφισβητησις, εως, ἡ, *disputing*, δ. ἔχει πότερον .. it admits of *dispute* whether .., Arist.*Pol*.1256ᵃ14; διαμφισβητήσεις ἔχειν contain *ambiguous points*, of Salon's laws, Id.*Ath*.35.2; χώρα ὑπὸ τὴν δ. ἠγμένη *disputed* territory, *SIG*685.55 (Crete); δ. παρέξειν πότερον .. Plu.*Tim.Praef.*: pl., Iamb.*Myst*.4.1.

διαμφοδέω, *miss the right* ἄμφοδς, Eust.780.54: metaph., *miss the right way* (in a question), S.E.*M*.9.31, cf. Hsch. s.v. ἀμφαλλάξαι.

διαμφοδησις, εως, ἡ, *missing of the right* ἄμφοδος, Eust.789.51.

διάμφοδος, gloss on διέλθυρις, Hsch.

διαμωκάομαι, *mock* or *laugh at*, Phld.*Rh*.2.59 S., D.C.59.25, Iamb.*VP*33.234: abs., Aristaenet.1.27.

διαμωκησις, εως, ἡ, *mocking, raillery*, τινός Ath.5.220b.

διαμωλύω, *soften, mollify*, *BGU*1200.21 (i B.C.).

διαμωμάομαι, strengthd. for μωμάομαι, Sch.Pi.*O*.6.124.

διαναβάλλω, *delay, procrastinate*, *PTeb*.50.27 (ii B.C.):—Med., *Cod.Just*.1.3.45.7, Hsch. s.v.v. διακρούεσθαι and διαπονδαρίζει.

διαναβολή, ἡ, *postponement, delay*, *EM*80.23 (pl.).

διαναγιγνώσκω, *read through*, Isoc.12.201, Plb.31.21.9; Δημόκριτον πάντα δ. Damox.2.13:—Pass., D.C.58.10.

διᾰναγκάζω, *drill, train*, Pl.*Lg*.836a (Pass.); *reduce* dislocation, Hp.*Mochl*.38; δ. πόρους *force open* the pores, Id.*Vict*.2.64:—Pass., *to be dilated*, Id.*Fist*.4.

διᾰναγκᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *reduction* of dislocations, Id.*Mochl*.38.

διᾰναγκασμός, ὁ, = foreg.; *machine for this purpose*, Id.*Art*.47.

διανάγω, *bring back into its place*, Gal.18(1).421.

διαναίω, aor. διένασσα, *establish in different places*, Hes.fr.33(a).3 M.-W.

διανακᾰθίζω, -ἀνακαθίζω, Hp.*Mul*.2.201.

διανακλάομαι, Pass., *to be reflected*, Arist.*Pr*.934ᵃ22.

διανακόπτω, *pound up*, Sor.1.82.

διανακύπτω, *raise the head*, Aristeas18; *look carefully into*, Ph.1.383.

διανᾱλίσκω, *consume*, dub. in D.C.*Fr*.55.1.

διανάπαυμα, ατος, τό, *intermission*, *AB*1167.

διανάπαυσις, εως, ἡ, *resting at intervals*, Arist.*Spir*.485ᵃ20, Diocl.*Fr*.142.

διανάπαύω, *allow to rest awhile*, Hp.*Aph*.2.48, Arist.*Pol*.1339ᵇ30, Plu.*Flam*.4; *interrupt*, τὸ συνεχές Luc.*Am*.7; δ. τὴν ταυτότητα *relieve* the monotony, D.H.*Comp*.12:—Med., *rest awhile*, *Lg*.625b, Ph.2.197, Porph.*Marc*.4:—also intr. in Act., Aristid.*Or*.51(27).17.

διανάπηδάω, f.l. for ἀνα-, X.*Cyr*.1.4.4.

διανάπνοή, ἡ, *breathing through*, Gal.18(2).899.

διαναρρίπτομαι, *postpone, put off*, Hsch. s.v. διαπονδαρίζει; cf. πυδαρίζω.

διαναρκάω, *grow stiff* or *numb*, Corn.*ND*35.

2. *remain torpid through* the winter, *hibernate*, f.l. in Thphr.*Fr*.171.7; cf. διαρκέω.

διαναρμοστέω, *to be out of time*, Poll.4.63.

διαναρτάομαι, f.l. in Iamb.*Protr*.13 (leg. δὴ ἀναρτᾶσθαι).

διανάσσω, *stop chinks*: *caulk ships*, Str.4.4.1:—Pass., pf. part. διανεναγμένος σφυγμός, name coined by Archig.ap.Gal.8.662.

διανάστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *rising up*, Hp.*Epid*.7.11 (of going to stool), Plb.5.70.8: pl., X.*Cyn*.10.18.

διανάστᾰτέον, *one must make to get up*, τινά Sor.1.69.

διανάστρέφομαι, *to be distorted, roll*, of the eyes, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.78.

διαναυμᾰχέω, *fight a sea-battle through to a decision*, Hdt.8.63, Th.8.27; πρός τινα Isoc.4.97.

διαναψύχω· *perfrigesco*, *Gloss*.

διανάω, *flow through, percolate*, Thphr.fr.171.11; transf., of a container, Plu.*Aem*.14.

διαναῦσαι· (διαναυσθλοῦσθαι cj. *La*.), διαπλεῦσαι, Hsch.

διανδής· πολυχρόνιος (Cret.), Hsch.

διάνδῐχα, Adv. = ἄνδιχα, *two ways*, δ. μερμηρίζειν halt *between two opinions*, Il.1.189; σοὶ δὲ δ. δῶκε endowed thee *by halves*, 9.37; in tmesi, διὰ δ' ἄνδιχα θυμὸν ἔχουσιν Hes.*Op*.13; διὰ δ' ἄνδιχα ἔαξα broke it *in twain*, Theoc.25.256, cf. A.R.2.1109; once in Trag., δ. κλῇθρα κλίνεται E.*HF*1029 (lyr.); also δ. νηὸς ἰούσης, perh. *with sails and oars*, A.R.1.934.

διανδρᾰγᾰθέω, *continue to behave honourably*, Wilcken *Chr*.10.3 (ii B.C.), *BGU*1204.6 (i B.C.).

διᾱνεκής, ές, v. διηνεκής.

διανέμησις, εως, ἡ, *distribution*, Arist.*Mu*.401ᵇ13, J.*AJ*4.8.22, Corn.*ND*13, Plu.*Ant*.54.

2. *transfer of ownership*, Just.*Nov*.17.18.1.

διανέμητέον, *one must distribute*, X.*Oec*.7.36, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.64 P.

διανέμητής, οῦ, ὁ, *distributor*, gloss on δατητής, *EM*249.43.

διανέμητικός, ή, όν, *distributive*, τινὸς εἰς ἴσα μέρη Pl.*Ti*.55a, cf. Andronic.Rhod.p.576 M.; τὸ δ. δίκαιον Arist.*EN*1131ᵇ27; of persons, ib. 1134ᵃ3.

II. Pass., *divisible*, εἰς ἴσα δ. Plu.2.1003c.

διᾰνεμόομαι, (ἄνεμος) Pass., *flutter in the wind*, Luc.*Im*.7, *AP*9.777 (Phil.); *to be blown away by the wind*, Eun.*Hist*.p.269 D.

διανέμω, late fut. -νεμήσω App.*BC*5.3: aor. διένειμα X.*Cyr*.4.5.45, etc. aor. regul. -ένειμα, but inf. διανεμῆσαι Did.*in D*.9.21: pf. -νενέμηκα X.*Cyr*.4.5.45:—*distribute, apportion*, τοῖς μὲν τιμάς, τοῖς δὲ ἀτιμίας Pl.*Lg*.830e, etc.; ἐπὶ τὰ αὑτῶν ἕκαστα ἐκμαγεῖα Id.*Tht*.194d; δ. μέρη *divide into* portions, Id.*Lg*.756c, cf. *Ti*.35b; ἡ χώρα κατὰ δώδεκα μέρη διανενέμηται Id.*Lg*.758e; δ. ἑαυτόν *distribute* oneself among friends, Arist.*EN*1171ᵃ3; δ. ἴσον αὑτόν [ὁ Πλοῦτος] Ar.*Pl*.510; ὁ διανέμων *the distributor*, Arist.*EN*1136ᵇ26; *assign*, Pl.*Cra*.430b, Arist.*Cael*.306ᵇ31:—Med., *divide among themselves*, τὰ κοινά And.1.135; τὴν ἀρχήν Pl.*Grg*.523a; δ. τὰ τῶν πλουσίων Arist.*Pol*.1281ᵃ15; also διανειμάμενοι δίχ' ἑαυτούς Pl.Com.153.2:—Pass., δ. εἰς τὸν λαόν *to be spread abroad*, Act.Ap.4.17.

II. *set in order, govern*, ἄστυ Pi.*P*.4.261, cf. 8.62.

διανενοημένως, Adv., (διανοέω) *circumspectly*, Sch.A.R.1.1336.

διάνευμα, ατος, τό, app. *gesture of the body*, Φρυγίων διανεύματα χαρίτων Ar.*Th*.122 (dub., cj. δινεύματα).

διανεύω, *nod, beckon*, ταῖς κεφαλαῖς D.S.3.18; τινί to a person, Alex.261.12, Ev.Luc.1.22, Luc.*VH*2.25.

2. *gesture with the body*, Luc.*Salt*.64.

II. *bend away from, avoid*, τὰς τῶν ὀργάνων ἐπιβολάς τι Plb.1.23.8; ὀργάς Plu.*Fr*.27.

διανέω, *swim across*, ἐς Σαλαμῖνα Hdt.8.89; τὸν Τίγρητα Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.19.

II. c. acc., *swim through*, i.e. *get safe through*, δ. πέλαγος λόγων Pl.*Prm*.137a, cf. *R*.441c; ποταμόν Ael.*NA*3.6.

III. metaph. in Med., *filter through*, c. gen., Marc.Sid.76.

Διᾶνη, ἡ, the goddess *Diana*, *SEG*34.1306 (Pamphylia, iii A.D.).

διανήθω, in pf. part. Pass. -νενησμένος, *spin out*, LXXEx.35.6.

διάνημα, ατοσ, τό, *that which is spun*, *a thread*, Pl.*Plt*.309b.

διάνηξις, εως, ἡ, *swimming through*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44.

διανηστεύω, *remain fasting*, Hp.*Aff*.27, J.*AJ*3.10.3.

διανηστισμός, ὁ, *breakfast*, Philem.*Gloss*.ap.Ath.1.11d.

διανήφω, perh. *lose potency*, διένηφε δ' οὖν καὶ κατὰ μεικρὸν εἰς ὕδωρ Diog.Oen.fr.7 col.2.8 (*AJA*75.367).

διανήχομαι, = διανέω, Hellanic.111 J., J.*AJ*13.1.3, Plu.*Luc*.10, Ael.*NA*6.15, Palaeph.30, Porph.*Abst*.2.5; of sound, *penetrate*, Erinna 3: metaph., δ. τὸν βίον Vett.Val.68.12.

διάνηψις, εως, ἡ, *clearing off*, τῶν χυμῶν Aret.*CD*2.2 (perh. f.l. for -νιψις).

διανθέω, *flower again*, Plu.*in Arat*.7.

διανθής, ές, *double-flowering*, i.e. *twofold*, with outer (corolla) and inner (stamens and pistil) flower, Thphr.*HP*1.13.2, ἀσφόδελος Nic.*Th*.534.

διανθίζω, *adorn with flowers*, δ. τὴν κεφαλὴν στεφάνοις Luc.*Bis Acc*.16 (Pass.); also with jewels, J.*AJ*8.5.2.:—Pass., *to be picked out, decorated*, χλαμύδες διηνθισμέναι Plu.*Phil*.9; κέδρου ζῴδια χρυσῷ διηνθισμένα Paus.6.19.12; ξόανον χρυσῷ δ. Id.7.26.4, cf. Hdn.5.3.6; μηκέτι διηνθισμένος ποικιλίᾳ χρωμάτων, ὅλον δὲ λευκωθείς, of a leper, Ph.1.346.

διᾰνιάομαι, Pass., *grieve sorely*, Ael.*VH*1.24.

διανίζω, *wash out* or *thoroughly*, κύλικα, σκεῦος, λοπάδας, Crates Com.14.7, Eub.31, Damox.2.44; τὴν κοιλίαν Diocl.*Fr*.139:—Med., διανιψάσθω τὸ αἰδοῖον Hp.*Mul*.2.112.

διανίημι, *dissolve*, οἴνῳ *Hippiatr*.22.

διάνιον· κονία, Hsch.

διανίσσομαι, *go through*, τινός Pi.*P*.12.25, Opp.*H*.1.550: Ep.Subj. -νίσσεται Orph.*Fr*.285.56.

διανίστημι, fut. -στήσω, *awaken, rouse*, D.H.4.2, J.*AJ*6.13.9; *raise up*, opp. καταβάλλω, Ph.1.669:—Med., fut. -στήσομαι, *restore*, D.H.3.20, fig., κἂν γὰρ εἰ .. πρὸς τὴν ὑπὲρ αὐτῶν διαναστῶμεν ἐκδίκησιν Just.*Nov*.129 pr.

II. Pass., with aor. 2 and pf. Act., *stand up, rise*, νύκτωρ Arist.*Oec*.1345^{a}16; *spring up* from ambush, Plb.3.74.1, cf. *PPetr*.2p.59 (iii B.C.), D.S.10.1, Plu.2.596a, etc.

2. *stand aloof from, depart from*, τινός Th.4.128.

3. *form factions*, περὶ σπουδὰς ὀρχηστῶν Plu.2.487f.

διάνιψις, εως, ἡ, (διανίζω) *ablution*, Hp.*Hum*.1; cf. διάνηψις.

διανοέω, *have in mind*, Philostr.*Im*.2.1.:—but in early writers always **-έομαι,** fut. -νοήσομαι: aor. διενοήθην, part. διανοηθείς in pass. sense, Pl.*Lg*.654c: aor. Med. -ησάμην D.S.20.3: pf. διανενόημαι Pl.*Alc*.1.106a: (νοέω):—*to be minded, intend, purpose*, c. inf. pres., fut., or aor., Hdt.2.121. δ´ and 126, Ar.*Lys*.724, Pl.*R*.504e, etc.; μηδὲ δ. περὶ παραθήκης ἄλλο γε ἢ ἀποδιδόναι Hdt.6.86.δ´; διανενοημένοι βοηθεῖν Th.4.72, cf. 7.56; δ. τὴν ἀπόβασιν Id.4.29; διανοήθητε ἢ ὑπακούειν ἢ μὴ εἴξοντες Id.1.141; ὑπουργεῖν ἃ διανοούμεθα (sc. ὑπουργεῖν) Antipho 4.3.4.

II. *have in mind*, τι Hp.*VM*7; τί διανοούμενος εἶπε what he really *meant* by his words, Pl.*Tht*.184a; περί τινος δ. οὑτωσί, ὀρθῶς περί τι, Id.*Lg*.644d, 686d: c. acc. et inf., *think* or *suppose* that .., Id.*Prt*.324b, etc.: c. gen. abs., διανοεῖσθαί τινων ὡς διαλλαγησομένων Id.*R*.470e: abs., *think*, λέγω νοῦν ᾧ δ. .. ἡ ψυχή Arist.*de An*.429^{a}23; τὸ διανοεῖσθαι *the process of thought*, Pl.*Tht*.189e; opp. νοεῖν, Arist.*de An*.408^{b}25, w. ὡς, εἰ γὰρ καὶ διανοεῖταί τις ὡς δεῖ Pl.*Alc*.1.109c.

2. *bethink oneself*, LXXGe.6.6.

III. with Advbs., *to be minded* or *disposed* so and so ἄλλως πως πρός τινας, Pl.*R*.343b; κακῶς δ. περὶ τῶν οἰκείων Isoc.1.35: with ὡς and part., ὅταν ὡς πετόμενοι διανοῶνται when they *are affected* as if flying, Pl.*Tht*.158b.

διανοημα, ατος, τό, *thought, notion*, X.*HG*7.5.19, Isoc.3.9, Pl.*Smp*.210d; διανοήματος εὐτέλεια Plu.2.40c; *thought*, opp. words, Pl.*Prt*.348d, Phld.*Po*.2.30, 40: pl., *meanings* of words, Id.*Rh*.2.190 S.; Hp.*Epid*.1.23; *intention*, *PLond*.5.1724.15, etc., Hp.*Vict*.1.2.

διανοησις, εως, ἡ, *process of thinking, thought*, Pl.*Plt*.306e; opp. βούλευσις, Plot.5.8.6: in pl., Pl.*Ti*.87c, Phld.*Herc*.1003, *Vit.Philonid*.p.4 C., Plu.2.961d; διανοήσεως ἐκπίπτοντα πάσης, i.e. absurd, Phld.*Rh*.1.223 S.; *cunning, skill*, LXX2Ch.2.14(13).

II. *way of thinking*, Pl.*Lg*.888c.

III. ἀπελευθερωθεὶς κατὰ διανόησιν prob. *by* (*declared*) *intention*, *IG*9(2).109*b*19 (Thessaly, ii B.C.), cf. ib. 1301.9, where [κατὰ διανό]ησιν δ[έ] is distd. fr. κατὰ διαθήκην.

διανοητέον, *one must think*, ib. 626d, Plu.2.434b, etc.

διανοητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who thinks*, gloss on φρόνιμος, Hsch.

διανοητικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for thinking, intellectual*, ἡ δ. κίνησις Pl.*Ti*.89a; ἀρετὴ δ., opp. ἠθική, Arist.*EN*1103^{a}14, etc.; ἐπιστήμη δ. Id.*Metaph*.1025^{b}6; δ. μέρη, of a play, parts *which display thought*, Id.*Po*.1460^{b}4; δ. σύγκρισις Epicur.*Nat*.14.20; δ. φαντασίαι *mental* images, Cic.*Fam*.15.16.1; *discursive*, opp. νοερός, Dam.*Pr*.415: Comp. -ώτερος ib. 219. Adv. -κῶς Arr.*Epict*.1.14.7.

διανοητός, ή, όν, *that which is* or *can be thought about*, τὸ δ. καὶ νοητόν Arist.*Metaph*.1012^{a}2, cf. 1021^{a}30; οὐδὲ δ. not even *thinkable*, Plu.2.1081a, cf. Procl.*Inst*.123.

διάνοιᾰ, ἡ, Aeol. **διανοΐᾱ** Alc.*Supp*.1a.1 (nisi leg. δι᾽ ἀνοΐα[ν]), poet. also **διανοίᾱ** acc. to Eust.1679.29:—*thought*, i.e. *intention, purpose*, Hdt.1.46, 90, And.4.35, etc.; τῇ διανοίᾳ in the *spirit* of his action, D.21.219; ὥλοντ᾽ ἀσεβεῖ διανοίᾳ A.*Th*.831 (lyr.); μαινόλις δ. Id.*Supp*.109 (lyr.); εὔφρονος ἐκ δ. Id.*Ag*.797 (lyr.), cf. *Eu*.1013 (anap.); τοῦ ὑπαπιέναι τὴν διάνοιαν ἔχειν Th.5.9; ἐπί τινι Isoc.5.14; πρός τινι Anaxipp.1.37; ἐπ᾽ ἄλλο τι .. τρέψαι τινὸς τὴν δ. Pl.*Euthd*.275b; ἐξ ὅλης τῆς δ. with all one's *heart*, Arr.*Epict*.2.2.13; ἐχθροὺς τῇ δ. Ep.Col.1.21.

2. *thought, notion*, Hdt.2.169, Pl.*Phd*.63d, Arist.*Metaph*.986^{b}10; ἀπὸ τῆς αὐτῆς δ. D.18.210.

II. *process of thinking, thought*, ὁ ἐντὸς τῆς ψυχῆς πρὸς αὑτὴν διάλογος .. ἐπωνομάσθη δ. Pl.*Sph*.263d; πᾶσα δ. ἢ πρακτικὴ ἢ ποιητικὴ ἢ θεωρητική Arist.*Metaph*.1025^{b}25; ταχίστη ἡ διανοίας κίνησις Id.*LI*968^{a}25; esp. *discursive thought*, opp. νόησις, Procl.*Inst*.123.

III. *thinking faculty, intelligence, understanding*, ὡς μεταξύ τι δόξης τε καὶ νοῦ τὴν δ. οὖσαν Pl.*R*.511d, al.; opp. σῶμα, Id.*Lg*.916a, cf. *R*.395b; ἔστιν ὥσπερ τοῦ σώματος καὶ τῆς δ. γῆρας Arist.*Pol*.1270^{b}40; ἐπιτάττοντος τοῦ νοῦ καὶ λεγούσης τῆς δ. φεύγειν τι ἢ διώκειν Id.*de An*.433^{a}2; ἔκστασις διανοίας LXXDe.28.28.

IV. *thought expressed, meaning of* a word or passage, Pl.*Ly*.205b, *Phdr*.228d; τὰς τῶν ὀνομάτων δ. Id.*Cra*.418a; τὴν αὐτὴν ἔχει δ. Arist.*de An*.404^{a}17; ἡ φυσικὴ δ. τοῦ νόμου Aristeas171; so δ., opp. ῥητόν, *spirit*, opp. letter, Hermog.*Stat*.2.

V. *intellectual capacity* revealed in speech or action by the characters in drama, Arist.*Po*.1450^{a}6, ^{b}11, 1456^{a}34, *Rh*.1404^{a}19, al. (Rare in Poetry.)

διανοίγω, *lay open*, τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς Pl.*Ly*.210a; μήτραν Ev.Luc.2.23:—Pass., LXXGe.3.5, al., Sor.1.86; of a dead body, Arist.*HA*507^{a}21.

II. *open so as to connect*, τὸν Ἰνδικὸν καὶ Περσικὸν κόλπον Id.*Mu*.393^{b}3.

III. *reveal, explain*, τὰς γραφάς Ev.Luc.24.32, cf. Act.Ap.17.3; τὰ τῶν παλαιῶν ἀπόρρητα Aen.Gaz.*Thphr*.p.5 B.

διανοικίζω, *build up, restore*, Philostr.*VS*2.9.2 codd. (Pass.).

διανοιξις, εως, ἡ, *opening*, Ruf.*Anat*.23, Thd.Is.61.1.

διανομεύς, έως, ὁ, *distributor*, Ph.*Fr*.15 H., Plu.*Cim*.9, Polyaen.1.34.2.

διανομή, ἡ, *distribution*, Pl.*R*.535a, Arist.*Pol*.1329^{b}41, etc.; παλαιὰς δ. καταφθίσας A.*Eu*.727; μισθῶν διανομαί Plu.*Per*.9; esp. of *doles* or *largess*, *IG*12(5).663.22 (Syros), 951.13 (Tenos), M.Ant.1.16, Luc.*Pisc*.41, App.*BC*1.27.

2. *division* or *factorization* of numbers, Pl.*Lg*.747a, 771c, al.

II. *regulation*, τῇ δ. τῶν πραγμάτων ἕπεσθαι Plu.2.102e; τὴν τοῦ νοῦ δ. ἐπονομάζοντας νόμον Pl.*Lg*.714a.

διανομοθετέω, *get* a motion *carried and made law*, νόμους Pl.*Lg*.628a, cf. D.C.36.40: abs., Id.37.50.

II. *regulate by law*, τι Id.38.7:—Med., διενομοθετήσαντο τί τίνος ἔργον Pl.*Lg*.833e.

διάνομος, ὁ, = ὑπόνομος, *IG*1.325.19, *BCH*33.461 (Argos).

διανοσέω, in aor. διενόσησα *fall ill*, Hp.*Epid*.3.6, Gal.*Thras*.7.

διανοσφίζω, *separate, part asunder*, D.P.19 (tm.):—Med., *put aside for oneself, peculate*, D.S.19.71.

δίανσις [δῐ], εως, ἡ, *moistening*. Gal.11.740.

δίαντα, Adv. *right through*, τετρήστο prob. in Emp.84.9.

διανταῖος, α, ον (ος, ον E.*Ion*766 (lyr.)), *extending throughout*, of ligaments *running the whole length of* the spine, Hp.*Art*.45; *right through*, διανταίαν πλαγὰν πεπλαγμένος A.*Th*.895 (lyr.); διανταίαν οὐτᾶν Id.*Ch*.640 (lyr.); δ. βέλει ib. 184; ὀδύνα E.*Ion*766 (lyr.); μοῖρα δ. *relentless* destiny, A.*Eu*.334 (lyr.). Adv. -αίως, παθεῖν Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.14.

διανταίρω, *make war against*, πρός τινα prob. in Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.57 M.

δῐαντικός, ή, όν, (διαίνω) *able to wet*, ἔκκρισις Arist.*Mete*.387ᵃ26.

διαντλέω, *drain, exhaust*: only metaph., *drink to the dregs, endure to the end*, νοῦσον Pi.*P*.4.293; πόνους E.*Andr*.1217 (lyr.); οἰκουρίας Id.*HF*1373; βίου χρόνον Ph.1.161; ὕθλους καὶ λήρους Luc.*Pseudol*.25: abs., Heraclit.*Incred*.21:—Pass., πόλεμος διηντλήθη Pl.*Mx*.241e, cf. Lib.*Or*.59.94.

διαντλίζομαι, Pass., *exhaust oneself, to be worried* or *troubled*, περὶ μισθαρίων Hp.*Praec*.7.

διάντομαι, διήντετο· διάζετο ἱστόν Hsch.

δῐαντός, ή, όν, *capable of being wetted*, Arist.*Mete*.385ᵇ10.

διανυκτερεύω, *pass the night*, νύκτα X.*HG*5.4.3, cf. *PTeb*.268.73 (iii A.D.): abs., Ph.2.488, Plu.*Aem*.16, al.; ἐν τῇ προσευχῇ Ev.Luc.6.12, cf. Hdn.1.16.5.

διάνῠσις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *distance traversed*, δ. ἡμερήσιαι day's *journeys*, Ptol.*Geog*.1.8.1, cf. 1.9.5.

II. *accomplishment*, ἔργων Iamb.*Myst*.4.3.

διάνῠσμα, ατος, τό, foreg. 1, δ. ἡμερήσιον Plb.9.14.8: pl., ib. 15.3.

Διάνυσος, ὁ, (διαίνω) coined as etym of Διόνυσος, Corn.*ND*30.

διᾰνυστέον, *one must accomplish*, Agath.2.2.

διᾰνυστικῶς, Adv. *discursively*, γιγνώσκειν Ammon.*in APr*.25.24.

διανύττω, strengthd. for νύττω, Aristaenet.1.19, Paul.Aeg.3.70.

διανύχιος [ῠ], ον, *nocturnal*, read by Theon in S.*Ichn*.66 (lyr.).

διᾰνύω (also **διᾰνύτω** S.*Ichn*.64, X.*Mem*.2.4.7) [ῠ], pf. -ήνυκα Plb.4.11.7:—*bring quite to an end, accomplish, finish*, κέλευθα δ. *finish* a journey, *h.Cer*.380, cf. *h.Ap*.108; δίαυλον E.*El*.825; τὸ ἑξῆς τῆς ὁδοῦ X.l.c.; τὸν πλοῦν ἀπὸ Τύρου Act.Ap.21.7; πόνους Vett.Val.330.9; τὰ προσήκοντα *POxy*.1469.4 (iii A.D.): c. acc. loci, πολὺν διὰ πόντον ἀνύσσας; *having finished one's course over* the sea, Hes.*Op*.635; πλεῖον δ. *traverse*, of a point moving along a line, Arist.*LI*968ᵃ25, cf. Archim.*Sph.Cyl.Praef*., al.; τόπους Plb.4.11.7: abs., δ. εἰς τὰς ὑπερβολάς *arrive* at a place, Id.3.53.9:—med., πέντε διαινυσάμην ἐνιαυτούς *IGRom*.4.608 (Phrygia, iv A.D.); Pass., ὁδὸς διηνυσμένη ib. 63.7: aor. inf. διανυσθῆναι Hsch.: c. part., *finish doing* a thing, οὔ πω κακότητα διήνυσεν ἣν ἀγορεύων Od.17.517; but πόνοις σε διδοῦσα διήνυσεν *continued* giving .., E.*Or*.1663: abs., *live*, Vett.Val.58.17.

διαομῑλῶ, gloss on διαθρυλλῶ, Hsch.

διαξαίνω, aor. -έξᾶνα *Gp*.2.6.42, but inf. -ξῆναι Ar.*Lys*.578: pf. part. Pass. -εξαμμένος Gal.8.415, -εξασμένος Dsc.5.106, Simp.*in Cael*.571.6, Paul.Aeg.3.61:—*card, shred*, Ar.*Lys*.578; ἐσθῆτας Str.11.14.8; ἔριον Paul.Aeg. l.c.; νεῦρον εἰς ἶνας Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.52, cf. Gal. l.c.; ἔντερον Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.170; of flesh, Paul.Aeg.6.77, 88:—Pass., of alum, Dsc. l.c., *to be dispersed, broken up*, Simp. l.c.

2. metaph., κόμην, of the wind, Hld.3.3; δ. θάλασσαν πτερύγεσσι Opp.*H*.5.306; as a punishment, δ. τινά Ael.*Fr*.131:—Pass., ὑπὸ Ῥωμαίων ἐκτριβέντες διεξάνθησαν ib. 130.

διαξέω, *smooth, polish off*, *IG*7.3073.138 (Lebad.), Poll.1.13, διεξεσμένα, fig., of style, Poll.6.141.

II. *erode*, Aët.5.41 (Pass.).

διαξηραίνω, *dry quite up*, D.S.1.10.

διάξηρος, ον, *quite dry*, *Gp*.6.2.4, v.l. in Arist.*Mete*.352ᵇ19, cf. Olymp. ad loc.

διάξιμος, ον, *to be transferred*, *Cod.Just*.1.15.2.

διαξῐφίζομαι, *fight to the death*, τινὶ περί τινος Ar.*Eq*.781.

διαξῐφισμός, ὁ, *fighting with swords*, Plu.2.597f.

διαξόος, ὁ, *stone-dresser*, *SIG*247 K.[1]ii 55 (Delph.).

διάξῠλον, τό, *cross-piece*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.177.12.

II. = ἀσπάλαθος I, Dsc.1.20.

διαξῠράομαι, Med., *shave oneself*, Arr.*Epict*.1.2.29.

διάξυστος, ον, perh. *fluted*, ἐπὶ στυλίδος διαξύστω ILesb.6 B 10.

διάξυσμα, ατος, τό, *filings*: metaph., ἰσοτιμίας δ., of εὐγένεια, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.85.

II. *flute* of a column, D.S.13.82.

διαξύω, *cut into wrinkles*, τὰ περὶ τὸ πρόσωπον διεξυσμένα Arist.*Phgn*.808ᵃ18 and 35: generally, *cut up*, Ael.*Fr*.85.

2. *ruffle in passing*, Γαλάτεια .. διαξύουσα γαλήνην Nonn.*D*.39.258.

3. *scratch through*, διαγράφειν· διαξύειν, ἀπαλείφειν ἀκυροῦν Hsch., *AB*1.238.

διαπαγκρᾰτιάζω, *contend in the* παγκράτιον, Plu.2.811d.

διαπαιγμός, ὁ, *jesting*, *Gloss*.

διαπαιδᾰγωγέω, *attend children*: generally, *guide*, Pl.*Ti*.89d; *entertain, amuse*, ἡδοναῖς τὴν πόλιν Plu.*Per*.11; δ. τὸν καιρόν *while away* the time, Id.*Sert*.16.

διαπαιδεύομαι, Pass., *take a course of education*, X.*Cyr*.1.2.15.

διαπαίζω, late fut. -ξω Gal.8.569: pf. -πέπαιχα Plu. (v. infr.):—*jest*, Gal. l.c.; διαπαίζων *in jest*, J.*Ap*.2.37 (dub.), D.L.8.6.:—Pass., παιδιὰ καλῶς διαπεπαισ μένη a sport well *kept up*, Pl.*Lg*.769a.

II. *laugh, jest at*, c. acc., J.*BJ*5.7.4, Arr.*Epict*.2.18.22, Demetr.*Eloc*.147, D.L.4.53: abs., Phld.*Lib*.p.57 O.

III. perh. *imitate playfully*, [ὁ Σοφοκλῆς] διαπεπαιχὼς τὸν Αἰσχύλου ὄγκον Plu.2.79b.

διαπαίκτης, ου, ὁ, *jester, deceiver*, *Gloss*.

διαπᾰλαιόω, strengthd. for παλαιόω, προπυλῶνος διαπαλαιωθέντος *POxy*.2272.6 (ii A.D.).

διαπᾰλαίω, *continue wrestling*, Ar.*Eq*.573, Ph.2.544, J.*AJ*1.20.2; πρός τινα Ach.Tat.4.19: c. dat., νοσήματι *struggle with*, Gal.17(1).569.

διαπάλη [πᾰ], ἡ, *hard struggle*, διαπάλαι πολέμου Plu.*Cor*.2, cf. 2.50f.

διαπάλλω, fut. -παλῶ A.*Fr*.304.4:—*brandish*, A. l.c.:—but in Pass, *to be driven to and fro*, of a hunted deer, Opp.*H*.2.620.

II. *distribute by lot*, χθόνα ναίειν διαπήλας A.*Th*.731 (lyr.).

διαπᾰλύνω [ῡ], *grind to powder*, E.*Ph*.1159.

διαπαννῠχίζω, *pass the whole night*, Plu.2.775d.

διαπαννῠχισμός, ὁ, *complete vigil*, D.H.2.19.

διαπαντάω, *meet*, Porph.*Abst*.3.10.

διαπαντός, Adv., later spelling of διὰ παντός, v. διά A. II. 1.

διαπαπταίνω, *look timidly round*, Plu.*Fab*.11.

διαπαραδίδωμι, *hand over* to a successor, *IG*9(2).1109.64, 91 (Magn.Thess.).

διαπαρατηρέομαι, *like in wait for continually*, τινά LXX2Ki.3.30.

διαπαρατρῐβή, ἡ, *constant wrangling*, 1Ep.Ti.6.5.

διαπαρθένευσις, εως, ἡ, *deflowering of a maiden*, Hdn.*Epim*.20.

διαπαρθένευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who deflowers*, *Gloss*.

διαπαρθένεύω, *deflower a maiden*, Hdt.4.168 (Pass.), Diocl.Com.16, Antiph.75, Alex.314.

διαπαρθένιαδῶρα, τά, presents *made to the bride on the morning after the wedding*, Amphis49.

διαπαρίστημι, *set up statue of*, τινά *JHS*10.71 (Lydae).

διάπαρμα, ατος, τό, *transfixion*, *Gloss*.

διάπαρσις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., Aret.*SA*1.7 (pl.).

διάπασμα, ατος, τό, (διαπάσσω) *scented powder to sprinkle over the person*, Dsc.1.7, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.31.1: freq. in pl., Thphr.*Od*.S., Plu.2.990c, Plin.*HN*13.19, Luc.*Am*.39.

διαπασσᾰλεύω, Att. **διαπαττ-,** *stretch out by nailing the extremities*, πρὸς σανίδα Hdt.7.33; of a hide *pegged out for tanning*, Ar.*Eq*.371, cf. Plu.*Art*.17.

διαπάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *sprinkle*, -πάσας τοῦ ψήγματος ἐς τὰς τρίχας Hdt.6.125; σμύρνῃ δ. τὴν ὁδόν Eub.128; δασύποδας ἁλσὶ δ. Alc.Com.17; μέλανι διαπεπασμένον χρῶμα Arist.*HA*526^{a}12; πυρρὰ διαπεπασμένα *with* red *spots*, ib. 527^{b}30.

διαπαστέον, *one must powder*, prob. in Philum.ap.Aët.5.128.

διαπάσχω, *endure, sustain*, χλεύην *POxy*.904.2 (v A.D.).

διαπᾱσῶν, ἡ, i.e. ἡ διὰ πασῶν χορδῶν συμφωνία, *concord of the first and last notes, octave*; more correctly divisim, Pherecr.fr.31 K.-A, τέταται διὰ πασῶν (sc. χορδῶν) Pl.*R*.432a; τὸ δὶς διὰ πασῶν Plu.2.1019b.

διᾰπᾰτάω, *deceive utterly*, Pl.*Lg*.738e, Ph.2.92:—Pass., Arist.*HA*496^{b}5.

διαπᾰτέω, *tread through*, τὴν χιόνα Plb.3.55.2; dub. in Ph.1.354 codd.

διάπαυμα, ατος, τό, *cessation, rest*, πόνων Pl.*Lg*.824a.

2. *gap*, *IG*14.352 ii 48 (Halaesa).

διάπαυσις, εως, ἡ, *pause*, Arist.*Pr*.894^{a}26.

διάπαυω, *bring to an end, conclude*, τὸν βίον, i.e. *die*, prob. in *SIG*494.4 (Delph., iii B.C.):—Med., *rest between times, pause*, Pl.*Smp*.191c, *R*.336b:—Pass., αἱ στρατιαὶ διεπέπαυντο *hand ceased for the time being*, X.*HG*4.4.14.

διαπαφλάζω, *boil up, effervesce*, of anger, Nonn.*D*.31.24.

διάπεζος, ον, of women's robes, either *reaching to the feet* or *having a border* (πέζα), Callix.2.

διαπείθω, *convince*, ὁ διαπείθων λόγος dub. in Phld.*Ir*.p.80 W.:—Pass., *BGU*1062.19 (iii A.D.).

διᾰπειλέω, *threaten violently*, Hdt.7.15; δ. ὡς μηνύσει Id.2.121.γ΄: c. inf. fut., Plu.*Oth*.16:—Med., διαπειλεῖσθαί τινι Aeschin.1.43, Alex.306, *PPetr*.2p.1: c. inf., *forbid with threats*, μηθένα φέρειν ὅπλον Plb.1.78.15; ἄλλα τε δ. καὶ ὡς .. Conon50.3, *threaten* a penalty, θάνατος τῷ παραβαίνοντι διηπειλεῖτο Hld.5.25.2.

διαπεινάω, inf. -πεινῆν, *hunger one against the other, have a starving-match*, διαπεινᾶμες (Dor.), with a play on διαπίνομεν, Ar.*Ach*.751.

διάπειρα, ἡ, *crucial experiment, trial, proof*, ἐς διάπειράν τινος ἀπικέσθαι Hdt.2.28, 77; ἀποπέμπειν ἐς τὴν δ. τινός Id.1.47; δ. βροτῶν ἔλεγχος Pi.*O*.4.18, D.44.58, 56.18, τὸ πρᾶγμα εἰς διάπειραν καὶ λόγον κατέστησαν Aeschin.1.184, Just.*Nov*.5.2 pr.

διάπειράζω, *tempt, make trial of*, τινά LXX3Ma.5.40.

II. *attempt, try*, c. inf., J.*AJ*15.4.2.

διαπειραίνω, *pierce through*, Man.2.106 (Pass.), perh. in reversed tm. in *h.Merc*.48 (πειρήνας διὰ νῶτα); but cf. περαίνω IV.

διαπειράομαι, aor. -επειράθην Antipho 5.34: pf. -πεπείραμαι Th.6.91:—*make trial* or *proof of*, ἔπεσιν δ. (sc. τοῦ πατρός) Od.24.240 (v.l. in *PRyl*.53, iii/iv A.D.), τῶν Περσέων Hdt.5.109, cf.3.14, Cratin.Jun.7.2; *try to impose on* a man, Pl.*Lg*.921b: c. gen. rei, *have experience* of a thing, Th.6.91: abs., ὥσπερ αἴνιγμα συντιθέντι διαπειρωμένῳ Pl.*Ap*.27a, cf. *Lg*. l.c.

2. *attempt obstinately*, τὰ ψευδῆ λέγειν Antipho l.c.

II. late in Act., διαπειρῶν δωροδοκίαις Plu.*Pomp*.51.

διαπείρω, *drive through*, σφυρῶν κέντρα E.*Ph*.26, cf. Il.16.405 (tm.); δ. ὀβελούς Iamb.*Myst*.3.4.

2. *pierce, transfix*, ἥλῳ τὰ στελέχη *Gp*.5.36.3; βελόναις τὴν γλῶτταν Plu.*Art*.14; λίνῳ Dsc.2.61:—Pass., διαπεπαρμένος ἥλοις Plu.2.567f; τὴν χεῖρα διαπᾰρείς J.*AJ*10.1.2; *to be interpenetrated*, of muscle and flesh, Gal.8.74.

διάπεισμα (freq. misspelt **-πισμα**), ατος, τό, (διαπείθω) *present*, '*douceur*', *PTeb*.311.29 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.133.14 (vi A.D.), etc.; 'King's shilling' given to recruits, ib. 1103.8 (iv A.D.)

διαπελάζω, *approach*, etym. of δασπλῆτις, Sch.Theoc.2.14.

διάπεμπτος, ἡ, *period of five days*, Gal.19.551, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.119.9, 121.19; cf. διάτριτος.

διαπέμπω, *send off in different directions*, Hdt.1.48, 84, etc.; ἄλλους ἄλλῃ δ. Th.8.64; φρουρὰς κατὰ χώραν Id.4.55; δ. τὴν ἰκμάδα (through the body), Arist.*PA*681[a]30; τὸ πνεῦμα Id.*HA*496[a]32; τὴν φωνὴν εἰς τὸ πρόσω Id.*PA*662[b]22:—Med., *send out expeditions*, *OGI*199.35 (Adule).

II. *send over* or *across*, τινὰ πρός τινα Ar.*Pl*.398; τινά τινι Th.4.123; *transmit*, *BGU*5 ii 19 (ii A.D.), etc. ἐπιστολήν Th.1.129:—Med., Id.3.75 (possibly Pass.), *SIG*741.33 (Nysa, i B.C.); ἐσθῆτά τινι Ph.2.43.

III. Med., *send messages*, περὶ βοηθείας πρός τινα Plb.5.72.1; πρὸς τοὺς φίλους Plu.*Arat*.8.

διαπεμψις, εως, ἡ, *distribution* of nourishment in the body, Hp.*Vict*.1.9.

2. *transmission* of a letter, Themist.*Ep*.16.

διαπενθέω, *mourn throughout*, ἐνιαυτόν Plu.*Publ*.23.

διαπενταθλέω, *contend in the* πένταθλον, Tz. ad Lyc.860.

διαπεπονημένως, Adv., (διαπονέω) *elaborately*, Isoc.*Ep*.6.6.

διαπεραίνω, *bring to a conclusion*, λόγους E.*Andr*.333; *describe thoroughly*, τι Pl.*Phlb*.47b, etc.; διαπέραινέ μοι *tell* me *all*, E.*Andr*.1056; δ. ὁδόν Pl.*Lg*.625b:—Med., μορφῆς διαπεράνασθαι κρίσιν *to get* the trial of beauty *decided*, E.*Hel*.26; διαπεράνασθαι λόγον Pl.*Phdr*.263e, etc.:—Pass., Iamb.*Myst*.7.4.

II. *traverse, pass through*, λοβόν Aret.*SA*2.8 (cf. διαπεράω).

διαπεραιόω, *take across*, *ferry over*, Plu.*Sull*.27:—Pass., *to be carried over, cross*, ἐνθεῦτεν διαπεραιωθείς Hdt.5.23; δ. τὸν ποταμόν Id.2.124; ἐπεὶ πάντες διεπεπεραίωντο Th.3.23: in aor. Med., Pl.*Ax*.370b.

2. κολεῶν διεπεραιώθη ξίφη swords *were unsheathed*, S.*Aj*.730.

διαπεραιωσις, εως, ἡ, *carrying over*, Sch.Th.3.76.

II. *crossing over*, Marcian.*Peripl*.1.44 (pl.).

διαπέρᾱμα, ατος, τό, (διαπεράω) *crossing*, *ferry*, Str.6.1.5, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.32, Ptol.*Geog*.1.13.8.

διαπεραντέον, *one must carry to its conclusion*, λόγον Pl.*Lg*.715e.

διαπεράσιμος [ρᾱ], ον, *penetrating*, Sch.Il.12.439, Eust.709.48.

διαπεράω, *go over* or *across*, ῥοάς E.*Tr*.1151; πελάγη Isoc.1.19; δ. ἐπ᾽ οἶδμα E.*IT*395 (lyr.); δ. πόλιν *pass through* it, Ar.*Av*.1264; δ. Ἑλλάδα E.*Supp*.117; δ. εἰς Ἰταλίαν Arist.*Fr*.485; of Time, δ. τὸν βίον *pass through* life, X.*Oec*.11.7.

b. διαπερᾶν Μολοσσίαν *reign through all* Molossia, E.*Andr*.1248 codd.

2. *pass through, pierce*, κνήμην διεπέρασεν Ἀργεῖον δόρυ Id.*Ph*.1394; *traverse*, ἧπαρ, of a vein, Aret.*SA*2.8 (cf. διαπεραίνω).

3. οἶσθα διαπερῶν *by traversing*, i.e. *by experience*, A.*Th*.994 (lyr.), cf. Sch.

II. *reach*, *arrive at* a place, *PFlor*.247.9 (iii A.D.).

III. trans., *carry over*, cf., τὸν πορθμέα τοῦτον, ὅς σε διεπέρασε, Luc.*DMort*.20.1.

διαπερδῑκίζω, *slip through like a partridge*, *Com.Adesp*.87.

διαπέρθω, aor. 1 -έπερσα Pi.*Pae*.6.104: aor. 2 -έπρᾰθον Il.1.367, Ep. inf. -πραθέειν 7.32: aor. Med. -επράθετο in pass. sense, Od.15.384:—*destroy utterly, sack, waste*, always of cities, ll.cc., διεπέρσατε Δύμιον ἄστυ Antim.28.2 Wy.

διαπεριπᾰτέω, *keep walking about*, Ath.4.157e, 12.539c.

διαπερονάω, *pin* or *pierce through*, σφυρὰ σιδήρῳ D.S.4.64; τινὰ διαμπάξ Agath.1.9:—Pass., Id.2.9, al., Luc.*Gall*.24; σαυνίῳ διὰ τοῦ θυρεοῦ διαπερονηθείς D.H.9.64.

διαπέρχομαι, *slip away one by one*, of soldiers deserting, D.49.14, 50.

διαπετάννῡμι, pf. -πεπέτακα D.S.17.115, Pass. -πεπέτασμαι ib. 10:—*open and spread out*, Ar.*Lys*.732, 733; τὰς πλεκτάνας, of the polypus, Arist.*HA*541[b]5; ἀετοὺς διαπεπετακότας τοὺς πτέρυγας D.S.17.115:—Pass., pf. διαπέπ[τ]α[νται] πύλαι prob. in Pi.*Dith.Oxy*.2.4.

διαπέτεια, ἡ, *opening*, πόρων Eust.1842.48.

διαπετής, ές, *spread out, unfolded, open*, Hp.*Cord*.10.

διαπέτομαι (**διΐπταμαι** Hdn., v. infr.), aor. -επτάμην (v. infr.): aor. Act. -έπτην Luc.*DMeretr*.9.4: pres. διαπέταται S.*OT*1310 (lyr.) is f.l. for διαπωτᾶται:—*fly through*, διὰ δ᾽ ἔπτατο πικρὸς ὀϊστός Il.5.99; ὁρᾷς τὸν ἁβρὸν οὗ βέλος διέπτατο E.*Supp*.860; δ. διὰ τῆς πόλεως Ar.*Av*.1217: c. acc., E.*Med*.1, Ar.*V*.1086.

II. *fly away, vanish*, διαπτομένη οἴχεσθαι Pl.*Phd*.70a, 84b, etc.; of Time, E.*HF*507.

III. of a report, *fly in all directions*, διϊπταμένη ἡ φήμη Hdn.2.8.7.

διαπεττεύω, *subject to a throw of the dice*, δ. τὴν ἐλπίδα, Luc.*Am*.16.

διαπέττω, *digest*, τροφήν Arist.*GA*766[b]13.

διαπεύθομαι, poet. for διαπυνθάνομαι, A.*Ag*.807 (anap.).

διαπέφλοιδεν· διακέχυται, and **διαπέφρυδεν**· χαίρει, διακέχυται, Hsch.

διαπεφρυκέναι· διεσκέφθαι, καὶ καθεωρακέναι, Id.

διάπηγα, τά, *cross-pieces*, LXX v.l. in 3Ki.7.17 (31, 32).

διάπήγιον, τό, = sq., *BGU*781 iii 8 (i A.D.).

διάπηγμα, ατος, τό, (διαπήγνυμι) *cross-bar*, Ph.*Bel*.54.19, Hero *Bel*.83.8, *Dioptr*.34, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.7.1;, Hero *Aut*.11.9, Aq. 4Ki.16.17.

διάπηγμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., *small cross-bar*, Ph.*Bel*.64.7.

διάπήγνῡμι, *fix* or *thrust through*, ἀκόντιον διὰ πλευρῶν Antipho 3.3.5; *transfix*, διέπᾱξε σιδάρῳ Epigr. in *PTeb*.3.29 (i B.C.).

II. *freeze hard*, Thphr.*Vent*.54: pf. -πέπηγα, intr., *to be frozen*, Arist.*Mir*.835[a]30.

III. Med., δ. σχεδίας *get* them *put together*, Luc.*DMort*.12.5.

διαπηδάω, fut. -πηδήσομαι, *leap across*, τάφρον Ar.*Ach*.1178, cf. X.*Eq*.3.7: metaph., *pass over lightly*, Philostr.*Her*.2.10: abs., *take a leap*, of a horse, X.*Cyr*.1.4.8.

2. *let moisture through*, perh. f.l. for -πιδύω, Hp.*Hum*.11.

3. *leap apart, form a chasm*, of the earth, Lyd.*Ost*.53.

II. *contend in jumping*, D.Chr.8.12.

διαπηδησις, εως, ἡ, *leaping* or *starting through*: metaph. in Medic., of blood, etc., *transudation through the tissues*, Sor.1.23, v.l. in Hp.*Nat.Puer*.21.

διαπηνηκίζω λόγον *trick out deceitfully*, Cratin.282 (prob. l., cf. πήνηξ).

διάπηξ, ηγος, ὁ, = διάπηγμα, Apollod.*Poliorc*.172.7: as Adj., διάπηγες μοχλοί Ph.Byz.*Mir*.4.2.

διάπηξις, εως, ἡ, *fastening together, structure*, δ. σωματική bodily *frame*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69.

διαπῑαίνω, *make very fat*, in Pass., Thphr.*CP*6.11.7, Theoc.16.91.

διαπῑδάω ὕδωρ *let* water *ooze through*, Arist.*Mete*.350[a]8.

διαπῑδύω, *ooze through*, διὰ τῶν πόρων Arist.*GA*743[a]9, cf. Hp.*Nat.Puer*.21.

διαπῑδῡσις, εως, ἡ, *transudation*, ibid.

διαπῐέζω, *press together*, Luc.*Lex*.11.

διαπῐθᾰνεύομαι, *oppose by probable argument*, ἄλλου ἄλλως εἰκάζοντος καὶ διαπιθανευομένου S.E.*M*.8.324.

διαπῐθηκίζω, strengthd. for πιθηκίζω, *EM*269.38, Suid.

διαπικραίνομαι, Pass., *to be greatly embittered*, πρός τινα Plu.2.457a.

διάπικρος, ον, *very bitter*, ὕδωρ D.S.2.48, 19.98.

διαπίμελος [ῑ], ον, *obese, adipose*, Ruf.*Onom*.175.

διαπίμπλημι, aor. inf. -πλῆσαι, *fill full*, οἰκίας Philostr.*Im*.2.27; λόγων τὴν οἰκουμένην Eun.*VS*p.493 D., cf. Nonn.*D*.5.194; in early writers in Pass., *to be filled with*, τινός Th.7.85; *to be satiated* or *tired*, διαπεπλησμένος τινός *of* one, And.1.125.

διαπίμπρημι, *burn*, ναῦς Plb.21.44.30; μοχλὸν διαπρήσας Aen.Tact.4.2 (nisi leg. -πρίσας):—Pass., *swell up* (cf. πρήθω), Nic.*Al*.341; οἱ μυκτῆρες διαπέπρηνται *Hippiatr*.27.

διαπίνω [ῑ], *carry on drinking*, Hdt.5.18, 9.16, Pl.*R*.420e; = προπίνειν, Epig.8:—Med., δ. ἀνδράσι Hedyl.ap.Ath.11.486c.

II. *drink at intervals*, Anaxandr.57:—but Pass., *to be swallowed at a draught*, διαπινόμενοι Arist.*Pr*.872[b]27.

διαπιπράσκω, *sell off*, *PTeb*.5.192 (ii B.C.), etc.; οὐσίαν Plu.*Comp.Lys.Sull*.3.

διαπίπτω, *fall through*, Arist.*Cael*.313[b]1.

II. *fall away, slip away, escape*, ἐν τῇ μάχῃ X.*HG*3.2.4; πρός τινα ib. 4.3.18; εἰς τὴν Ἀσπίδα Plb.1.34.11, etc.

2. of reports and rumours, *spread abroad*, εἰς τὰ στρατεύματα Plu.Galb.22.

3. of Time, *elapse*, Arist.*Ath*.35.4.

III. *fall asunder, crumble in pieces*, διαπέσοιμι πανταχῇ Ar.*Eq*.695, cf. Pl.*Phd*.80c, Arist.*Mete*.365[b]12; *burst* of bubbles, Id.*Pr*.936[b]5; *rot*, LXXNu.5.21; *perish*, Just.*Nov*.15.5.1, διέπεσε πᾶσα γενεὰ ἀνδρῶν ib.De.2.14; *to be missing, lost*, of moneys, etc., *PEleph*.21.19 (iii B.C.), etc.; of books, *to be imperfect*, J.*AJ*12.2.4.

b. of an *intermittent* pulse, Gal.19.636.

2. of things, *turn out ill, be useless*, τὸ συκοφάντημα διέπιπτεν αὐτῷ Aeschin.2.39, cf. Plb.5.26.16, *PAmh*.2.33.26 (ii B.C.), etc.

3. of persons, *make mistakes*, ἐν τοῖς σημαινομένοις Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.33, cf. Phld.*Ir*.p.73 W.: c. gen., *fail of, miss*, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.43 U., Phld.*Rh*.1.49 S.; δ. περὶ τῆς δόξης Socr.*Ep*.22; περὶ τῶν μεγίστων Arr.*Epict*.2.22.36: abs., *err*, Phld.*Ir*.p.91 W.; οὐ διαπεσούμεθα Iamb.*in Nic*.p.63. P.; *to be cheated*, ἐν χρήσει νομίσματος Arr.*Epict*.1.7.6.

IV. ἡ διαπίπτουσα or ὁ τόπος ὁ διαπίπτων, *Tophet*, LXXJe.19.12, 13.

διαπιστεύω, *entrust to* one *in confidence*, τινὶ τὴν πόλιν, τὴν δυναστείαν, Aeschin.3.8, Plb.5.40.7; τῷ θεῷ τὰν ὠνάν Rüsch Grammatik der delph. Inschr.p.326 (ii B.C.); also δ. τινὶ περί τινος Aeschin.1.188.

II. *believe thoroughly*, τι Arist.*PA*673[a]17, cf. Max.Tyr.10.7.

2. c. dat., *have confidence in, believe*, *PHib*.1.147 (iii B.C.):—Pass., *to be trusted* or *believed*, D.10.51, Aen.Gaz.*Thphr*.p.18 B.

διᾰπιστέω, *distrust utterly*, τινί D.19.324, Arist.*Pol*.1314[a]17: abs., *disbelieve*, *PSI*4.377.9 (iii B.C.), Aps.*Rh*.p.287 H.:—Med., *mistrust oneself*, Plb.18.46.7.

διαπιστόομαι, *confirm, prove*, Aristodem.16.2 J.

διαπλᾰνάω, *lead quite astray*, Plu.2.917e, Arr.*Epict*.1.20.10; *deceive, cheat*, *BGU*36.7 (ii A.D.):—Pass., *go astray, wander*, D.S.17.116, Plu.*Fr.inc*.11 (v.l.).

διάπλᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *putting into shape*: *setting of a dislocated limb*, Gal.18(2).332.

II. *formation, modelling*, νεύρου Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.72; *conformation*, Gal.7.26; σώματος Hierocl.*in CA*10p.437 M.

III. *deformation* by mirrors, Phlp.*in Mete*.28.19.

διάπλασμα, ατος, τό, *moulding, shaping*, Sch.Ar.*V*.614, τὸ δ. τοῦ τύπου *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 88.

διάπλασμός, ὁ, v.l. for διάπλασις, *Placit*.1.3.18.

2. *massage* of infants, Sor.1.101.

διάπλάσσω, Att. **-ττω**, *form, mould*, ζῷα Ph.1.15; ὕλην, ἄρτον, σῶμα, Plu.2.427b, 401f, Him.*Or*.14.13; διανοήματα ῥυθμοῖς Jul.*Or*.2.78d: metaph., ἐπίνοια J.*BJ*7.8.1; δ. τῷ λόγῳ Ael.*VH*3.1:—Pass., τέτταρσα διαπλασθέντα προσώποις μῦθον *AP*9.542 (Crin.); δ. τὰ μόρια [τοῦ ἐμβρύου] Arist.*GA*740[a]36, cf. Epicur.*Ep*.2p.38 U.: metaph., *to be concocted, invented*, *PMonac*.6.47 (vi A.D.).

II. *plaster*, πηλῷ Thphr.*HP*4.15.2.

III. Medic., *reshape* a broken nose, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.33.5, Gal.18(1).479.

διάπλαστικός, ή, όν, *formative*, δύναμις Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.47, Gal.*Nat.Fac*.1.6, *capable of being formed*, ταῖς τῶν ἐμβρύων διαπλαστικῶν φύσεσι Alcin.*Intr*.p.178.28 H.

διαπλᾰτύνω, *dilate*, X.*Lac*.2.6; *flatten out*, Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.648a.

διάπλεγμα, ατος, τό, *woof* or *web*, Eust.1571.56.

διαπλέκω, *weave, plait*, σάνδαλα *h.Merc*.80; opp. διαλύω, Hdt.4.67; τὰ τὸν ὄσχεον διαπλέκοντα σώματα Paul.Aeg.6.62: metaph., θρῆνον δ. Pi.*P*.12.8; ἀγὰν πάγχυ δ. *to try* every *twist, wind* all ways, ib. 2.82:—Med., διαπλέξασθαι κόμας *plait one's* hair, Aristaenet.1.25:—Pass., ψυχὴ διαπλακεῖσα *interwoven* [with matter] .., Pl.*Ti*.36e, cf. Plot.1.1.3.

II. metaph., διαπλέξαντος τὸν βίον εὖ *finish the web of* one's life, Hdt.5.92.ζ´; δ. βίοτον λιπαρῷ γήραϊ Pi.*N*.7.99; ἁμέραν prob. in Alcm.23.38; ἀσκητικόν τινα βίον Pl.*Lg*.806a, cf. *Com.Adesp*.231: without βίον, δ., ζῶν ἡδέως Ar.*Av*.754.

διαπλευρισμός, ὁ, *cross-dyke*, *PLille*1 i 6 (iii B.C.).

διαπλέω, Ion. **-πλώω** (q.v.), *sail through* a strait or gap, Th.4.24, Plb.14.10.12; sail *across*, Μέγαράδε Lys.12.17; εἰς Αἴγιναν Ar.*V*.122, etc.: c. acc., δ. τὸ πέλαγος Plu.2.206d, *IG*14.1976: metaph., δ. βίον *sail through* life, *make* life's *voyage*, Pl.*Phd*.85d.

2. *flow through, pass*, τὰ ψαμμία σὺν τοῖσι οὔροισι δ. Aret.*SD*2.3.

διάπλεως, ων, *brim-full*, τινός Cratin.280, Plu.2.551a: pl., διάπλεα Thphr.*CP*2.1.4: fem. διάπλεαι Plu.*Tim*.11.

διαπληκτίζομαι, *fight* with the hands, LXXEx.2.13; Luc.*Anach*.11: generally, *skirmish will*, ἱππεῦσι Plu.*Luc*.31: metaph., *wrangle*, δ. τοῖς γυναίοις Id.*Tim*.14; πρὸς γύναιον Id.2.760a, cf. Agath.2.29: c. dat. modi, δ.τοῖς σκώμμασι Plu.*Sull*.2:—late in Act., Horap.1.70.

διαπληκτῖσις, εως, ἡ, = sq., Sch.Il.1.138.

διαπληκτισμός, ὁ, *sparring, disputing, wrangling*, πρὸς Σωκράτην περί τινος Plu.2.710c (pl.); δ. τε καὶ ὀργαί Porph.*Marc*.2.

διαπληρόω, strengthd. for πληρόω:—Pass., -πεπληρωμένοι λαφύρων Aen.Tact.16.8.

διαπλήσσω, *break in pieces, split, cleave*, δρῦς Il.23.120 (v.l. διαπλίσσοντες): aor. inf. -πλῆξαι read by Aristarch. in Od.8.507.

διαπλίσσομαι, *stand* or *walk with the legs apart*. διαπεπλιγμένος *long-shanked, straddling*, Archil.58: so in pf. part. Act., στόμα διαπεπλῐχός *wide open*, Hp.*Mul*.2.167, cf. Hsch., and v. foreg.

διαπλοκή, ἡ, *intermixture*, Hp.*Alim*.11.

II. in pl., *crooked ways*, Aq.Ps.124(125).5.

III. *intertwining*, ἐπὶ ταῖς διαπλοκαῖς τῶν παλαισμάτων Philostr.*Gym*.11.

διαπλόκινος, ον, = sq., σκάφιον Str.17.1.50.

διαπλοκος, ον, *interwoven, plaited*, Aristeas Judaeus 75, Hld.2.3.

διάπλοος, ον, contr. **-πλους,** ουν,

I. Adj., *sailing across* or *sailing continually*, δ. καθίστασαν λεών they kept them *at the oar*, A.*Pers*.382.

II. as Subst., **διάπλους,** ὁ, *a voyage across, passage*, πρὸς τὸ Κήναιον Th.3.93; ἀπὸ τῆς οἰκείας Id.6.31.

2. *room for sailing through, passage*, δυοῖν νεοῖν for two ships abreast, Id.4.8.

3. *cross-channel*, Pl.*Criti*.118e.

4. *strait*, *AP*7.666 (Antip.Thess.).

διάπλουτος, = ζάπλουτος (q.v.), *EM*407.8.

διαπλόω, *unfold*, Heb.Ge.38.29; διαπλοῦσθαι v.l. for διαπνεῖσθαι, X.*Smp*.2.25 as quoted by Ath.11.504d.

διαπλύνω, strengthd. for πλύνω, Ar.*Fr*.686.

διαπλώω, Ion. = -πλέω, A.R.2.629, Nic.*Al*.559, *AP*7.23 (Antip. Sid.).

διαπνείω, poet. for διαπνέω, Nonn.*D*.29.201.

διαπνευμα, ατος, τό, *breeze*, dub.l. in Hp.*Aër*.19 (pl.).

διαπνευσις, εως, ἡ, = διαπνοή, *exhaling*, *Gp*.5.28.1.

διαπνεύστας· παραλογιστικός, prob. in Hsch.

διαπνευστία, ἡ, = διαπνοή, Gal.19.514.

διαπνευστικός, ή, όν, *promoting exhalation*, Aret.*CA*1.1.

διαπνευστός, όν, *easily dissipated*, *volatile*, ἀήρ Alex.Aphr.*in Sens*.36.4.

διαπνέω, Ep. **-πνείω,** fut. -πνεύσομαι, *blow through*, of air, δ. τὸ σῶμα Arist.*Pr*.967ᵃ3, cf. *Mete*.370ᵇ6, etc.:—Pass., αὔραις διαπνεῖσθαι X.*Smp*.2.25, cf. Arist.*HA*518ᵃ16, D.S.5.82, abs. intr., *admit air*, ἀπόφραξον ἅπαντα ὡς μὴ διαπνέειν Hero *Spir*.2.21.

2. *break wind*, Suid. s.v. ἀποφοφεῖν.

II. *breathe between times, get breath*, Plb.27.9.10, Plu.*Cim*.12, Ph.1.90, al.; ἐκ δυσχερείας Plb.31.4.1.

III. intr., *disperse in vapour, evaporate*, Arist.*Resp*.479ᵃ17, *PA*671ᵃ20, cf. Ph.2.42: so,

IV. Pass., διαπίπτειν καὶ διαπνεῖσθαι Pl.*Phd*.80c; δ. καὶ σήπεται τὸ σῶμα Arist.*de An*.411ᵇ9.

2. Medic., *dissipate by exhalation*, Aret.*SA*1.7:—Pass., Gal.15.377 (also intr. in pass. sense, διέπνευσε τὸ ἄλγος Aret.*CA*1.10).

3. Pass., of plants, *exhale*, διαπνεῖται καὶ ἐξατμίζεται Thphr.*CP*1.1.3, cf. M.Ant.6.16; of human beings, *perspire*, Id.3.1, Gal.15.377:—so Med., Hp.*Alim*.28.

διαπνοή, ἡ, *outlet, vent for the wind*, Arist.*Mete*.368ᵇ9: pl., *gap, interstice*, Erot. s.v. διαρόγχας; *pores*, Aret.*CA*2.7; *organs of respiration*, Id.*SA*1.5.

II. *exhalation*, Thphr.*CP*6.16.6.

III. *transpiration*, Hp.*Alim*.28, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.60, Gal.15.180, Aret.*SA*1.10; of *vapours* or *humours*, Id.*CA*1.1, *CD*2.13.

IV. *expulsion of flatus*, Id.*SD*2.8.

διαπνοια, ἡ, = foreg. 1. Poll.2.219, *Gp*.7.6.10, Simp.*in Cael*.524.10.

II. *opening, gap*, Pall.*in Hp.Fract*.12.283 C.

διαποδίζω, *measure with the foot*, Hsch., *EM*269.25.

διαποδισμός, ὁ, *jumping about*: a kind of *dance*, Poll.4.99.

διαποζεύγνῠμαι, Pass., *to be utterly separated, depart*, Ph.1.255.

διαποθνήσκω, *keep dying*, διαμάχεσθαι καὶ δ. Plb.16.31.8.

διαποιέω, *complete a transaction*, *BGU*1261.13 (i B.C.), *Theb.Ostr*.126.4.

διαποικίλλω, *variegate, adorn with variety*, mostly metaph., τοῖς διαιτήμαδι Hp.*Vict*.3.68; ποίησιν Isoc.9.9; literally, δ. τι ἀργύρῳ καὶ χρυσῷ Plu.*Sert*.14:—Pass., μέλανι δ. *to be dappled*, Arist.*HA*503ᵇ5: metaph., δ. ἐκ .. *to be blended of various* sorts, Pl.*Lg*.693d, cf. 863a; ἀπάταις τὰ πολλὰ δ. τοῦ πολέμου Plu.*Lys*.7, cf. Iamb.*Myst*.7.3.

διαποίκῐλος, ον, *variegated*, Hp.*Coac*.603; ἄκανθα δ. τὴν χρόαν Arist.*Fr*.269; δ. ῥάβδοις *striated*, Id.*HA*525ᵃ12; δ. ψῆφοι Str.5.2.6.

2. metaph., ἀοιδά *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.20.6.

II. of persons, *clad in embroidered robes*, Luc.*Nec*.12.

διαποιμαίνω, *feed*: metaph. of educators, βίον Man.4.419.

διαπολεμέω, *carry a war through*, Hdt.7.158; δ. τὸν πόλεμον Pl.*Criti*.108e; δ. τινί *fight it out with* one, X.*An*.3.3.3, Plb.3.2.3, Plu.*Fab*.19; πρός τινα D.S.14.99:—Pass., διαπεπολεμήσεται [ὁ πόλεμος] the war *will be at an end*, Th.7.14, cf. 25, Jul.*Or*.2.55c.

II. *carry on the war*, Th.6.37.

διαπολεμηθις, εως, ἡ, *finishing of a war*, Id.7.42.

διαπολῐορκέω, *carry a siege to its conclusion*, Th.3.17.

διαπολῑτεία, ἡ, *political conflict*, Plu.2.510c (pl.); αἱ πρός τινας δ. Cic.*Att*.9.4.2.

διαπολῑτεύομαι, *to be a political rival*, Aeschin.3.194, Harp. s.v. διαγορεύων; δ. Περικλεῖ, of Thucydides son of Melesias, Marcellin.*Vit.Thuc*.28.

διαπολῑτευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *political opponent*, prob. in App.*Hisp*.8 (-πολῖται codd.).

διαπόλλῡμι, *destroy utterly*, Thphr.*HP*8.10.3.

διαπολλύω, gloss on διολλύω, Hsch.

διαπομπεύω, *carry the procession to an end*, Luc.*Nec*.16; Ῥάριον ὀργειῶνα νόμῳ -πομπεύουσα prob. in Hermesian.7.19.

II. *carry all round*, ὕδωρ Critias1.7 D.

διαπομπή, ἡ, *interchange of messages, negotiation*, πρὸς τὰς πόλεις Th.6.41 (pl.); φίλων, ἐραστῶν, App.*BC*5.71, *POxy*.471.61 (pl.): sg., App.*Hisp*.91.

διαπομπησις, εως, ἡ, = ἀποδιοπόμπησις, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.651.

διαπομπιμος, ον, *exported*, D.S.2.49, Opp.*C*.3.47.

διαπονδαρίζει (leg. -πυδ-)· διαναβάλλεται, διαναρρίπτεται, Hsch.

διαπονέω, *work out with labour, elaborate*, Isoc.5.85; *cultivate, practise*, δ. γράμματα Pl.*Lg*.810b, cf. *R*.535c; τὰ πρὸς ἀγῶνας συντείνοντα Arist.*Pol*.1341^{a}11; *exercise*, σώματα X.*Cyn*.4.10; σώματα δρόμοις καὶ πάλαις Plu.*Lyc*.14; αὑτὸν Id.*Dem*.5; στρατόν App.*Syr*.43; τοὺς νέους Luc.*Anach*.18:—Med., διαπονεῖσθαι ἐπιτηδεύματα, τέχνας, Pl.*Lg*.846d, cf. *Phdr*.273e, X.*Mem*.2.1.33:—Pass., Pl.*Criti*.118c, Ep.326d, etc.; οἴκου .. οὐχ ὡς τὰ πρόσθ' ἄριστα διαπονουμένου *managed, governed*, A.*Ag*.19; διαπονηθῆναι τὴν μουσικήν *to be taught it thoroughly*, Plu.*Per*.4; διαπεπονημένοι *veterans*, D.S.11.7; ὄψων .. περιττῶς διπεπονημένων Plu.*Luc*.40.

2. *till* or *cultivate completely*, χώραν Plb.4.45.7:—Pass., *Hell.Oxy*.12.5.

3. Pass., *to be worn out, troubled*, Act.Ap.4.2, 16.18, *POxy*.743.22 (i B.C.), *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 3.

II. intr., *to work hard*, δ. τῇ διανοίᾳ καὶ τῷ σώματι Arist.*Pol*.1339^{a}8, cf. Aristeas92; περὶ τὸ σῶμα Arist.*EN*1178^{a}26; περὶ τὰ δημιουργικὰ τεχνήματα Pl.*Lg*.846d: c. inf., δ. μᾶν ἰσόρροπον ποιεῖν X.*Smp*.2.17:—Med., δ. τὸ πᾶσαν πίστιν λαβεῖν Pl.*Lg*.966c; δ. περὶ τὸν γόνον Arist.*GA*759^{b}1; οἱ διαπονούμενοι *the hard-working, hardy*, opp. ἄπονοι, X.*Lac*.5.8; *to be hard-worked*, of hounds, Arr.*Cyn*.32.1, al.

διαπονημα, ατος, τό, *hard labour, exercise*, τὰ περὶ τὸν πόλεμον δ. Pl.*Lg*.813d.

II. concrete, *work*, τὰ τῶν τεκτόνων δ. Id.*Criti*.114e; *achievement, work done*, βασιλέως Procop.*Aed*.2.7; *thing achieved, reward of toil*, Id.*Goth*.4.19.

διαπονηρεύομαι, *deal unfairly*, πρός τινα D.H.*Is*.3.

διαπόνησις, εως, ἡ, *working at, preparing*, πυροῦ Plu.2.693d. **-ητέον,** *one must work hard at*, Ph.2.235.

διαπόνητότατα, Adv. Sup., *most elaborately*, dub.l. in Id.2.20.

διαπόνος, ον, of persons, *exercised, hardy*, δ. τὰ σώματα Plu.*Mar*.26, al., cf. Onos.1.1.

2. *worn out*, σῶμα δ. πρός τι Plu.2.135f.

II. Adv. -νως *with labour* or *toil*, Id.*Fab*.1.

διαπόντιος, ον, *beyond sea*, γᾶ A.*Ch*.352 (lyr.); στράτευμα Hermipp.58; πόλεμοι Th.1.141; λήμματα *revenues*, Antiph.196.8; πρεσβεία *IGRom*.4.881 (Tacina).

II. *across the sea*, δ. πέτεσθαι Alex.210; ναύης δ. μονόμαχος Secund.*Sent*.18.

[διαπο]ντοπλᾶνής, ές, *wandering over the sea*, dub. in *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.20.13.

διαπορεία, ἡ, *procession* of heavenly bodies, Pl.*Epin*.982c.

II. *journey*, metaph., ἡ τοῦ λόγου δ. Id.*Criti*.106a.

III. *mediation*, Id.*Epin*.984e.

διαπορεύσιμος, gloss on διαπρύσιος, Sch.Il.8.227, Hsch.

διαπορευσις, εως, ἡ, gloss on διαπορεία, Suid.

διαπορευτός, όν, *which may be traversed*, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. ἁμαξιτός, Sch.X.*An*.1.2.21.

διαπορεύω, *carry over, conduct through*, X.*An*.2.5.18.

II. mostly Med., with aor. Pass. διεπορεύθην:—*pass across*, ἐς Εὔβοιαν Hdt.4.33: c. acc., *go through*, Πελοπόννησον Th.5.52; χώραν X.*An*.3.3.3; δ. τὰς ὁδούς Pl.*Lg*.845a; στόμα δι' οὗ μέλη τε καὶ ἔπη δ. Satyr.*Vit.Eur.Fr*.39 xx 14; δ. γραμμήν *travel along* a line, Arist.*EN*1174^{b}1, cf. Archim.*Spir*.12: abs., Th.1.107, Pl.*Phd*.85d, Arist.*PA*640^{b}15; οἱ διαπορευόμενοι the *passers-by*, Aen.Tact.32.10.

2. *go through, detail*, εὐεργεσίας Plb.16.26.2; *perform*, τὰς κρούσεις Id.30.22.5.

3. of Time, *elapse*, *BGU*1116.11, al. (i B.C.).

διᾰπορέω, *to be quite at a loss, to be in doubt* or *difficulty*, τί χρὴ δρᾶν Pl.*Lg*.777c; ἐπὶ τοῖς συμβαίνουσι Plb.4.71.5: in aor. Pass., διαπορηθείς Pl.*Sph*.217a. διηπορήθη Aeschin.2.34: pf. Pass., διηπορημένος Plu.*Alex*.25:—Med., δ. ὑπ' αἰσχύνης Pl.*Phdr*.237a.

2. *to be in want*, Arist.*Oec*.1353^{a}26.

II. *go through all the* ἀπορίαι, Id.*Pol*.1276^{b}36, al.: but,

2. commonly only a stronger form of ἀπορέω, *raise an* ἀπορία, *start a difficulty*, Id.*EN*1096^{a}11; ἔστι δὲ τοῖς εὐπορῆσαι βουλομένοις προὔργου τὸ διαπορῆσαι καλῶς Id.*Metaph*.995^{a}28; περί τινος Plb.4.20.2, Phld.*Sign*.21; εἰ .. Epicur.*Fr*.21:—Pass., *to be matter of doubt* or *discussion*, Pl.*Sph*.250e, Arist.*Metaph*.1086^{a}19, al. τὸ διαπορούμενον Pl.*Lg*.799e; τὸ διαπορεῖσθαι Arist.*EN*1101^{a}35; τὸ διαπορηθέν Id.*Pol*.1282^{b}8: impers., διαπορεῖται περί τινος *a question arises* about .., Id.*HA*631^{b}2.

διᾰπορημα, ατος, τό, *vexed question*, Id.*APo*.93^{b}20 (pl.), al.

II. *restlessness* Hp.*Acut*.42.

διᾰπορησις, εως, ἡ, *doubting, perplexity*, ὑπέρ τινος Plb.28.3.6; εἰ δεῖ .. Id.35.5.1.

διᾰπορητέον, *one must raise questions*, Id.36.17.12, Ph.1.288, Longin.2.1.

διᾰπορητικός, ή, όν, *at a loss, hesitating*, Plu.2.395a.

II. Adv. -κῶς *in the form of a question*, περιοδεῦσαι Hermog.*Inv*.4.3.

διαπορθέω, = διαπέρθω, Il.2.691, Th.6.102, D.H.8.50, etc.:—Pass., *to be utterly ruined*, A.*Pers*.714, S.*Aj*.896 (lyr.), E.*Hel*.111, Paus.7.17.1, D.C.47.45.

διαπορθμεύω, *carry over* or *across* a river or strait, Hdt.4.141, Acus.29 J., etc.; *carry a message from one to another*, Hdt.9.4:—Pass., *to be ferried across*, *BGU*1188.10 (i B.C).

2. metaph., *transmit*, θεοῖς τὰ παρ' ἀνθρώπων καὶ ἀνθρώποις τὰ παρὰ θεῶν Pl.*Smp*.202e, cf. Procl.*Inst*.148, Iamb.*Myst*.1.5;, also Max.Tyr.14.8 (of interpreters), κλῆρον εἰς τοὺς ἐκγόνους Jul.*Or*.2.81c.

II. δ. ποταμόν, of ferry-boats, *ply across* a river, Hdt.1.205, 5.52: abs., *cross over*, Iamb.*VP*2.11.

διαπορθμιος, ον, *transmitting, mediating*, of certain spiritual beings, Orac.ap.Dam.*Pr*.339; τὸ ὄνομα τῶν ἰύγγων Procl.*in Cra*.33 P., cf. eund. *in Alc*.p.69 C.

διαπορίαι, οἱ, *Questions, Problems*, title of work by Epicurus, D.L.10.27; διαπορίας τοῖς ἰατροῖς παρέχειν Gal.5.721.

διαπορίζω, *furnish, render*, *POxy*.977 (iii A.D.).

διαπορπᾰκίζω, aor. inf. -κίξαι, *put the hand through the* πόρπαξ, Hsch.

διαπόρφῠρος, ον, *shot with purple*, ἄνθη Dsc.1.11; ἐσθάς Melissa*Ep*.1.

διαποστέλλω, *dispatch*, χρήματα εἰς Χίον D.35.54, cf. Plb.5.17.9, D.S.19.30; κήρυκας *Supp.Epigr*.2.261.6 (Delph., iii B.C.):—Pass., τοῦ παρ' ἡμῶν -ομένου παιδαρίου *UPZ*39.18 (ii B.C.); of a letter, Plb.5.42.7; of scouts, Id.18.22.2:—Med. in act. sense, *IG*12(7).32.15 (Amorgos), *SIG*692.56 (Delph., ii B.C.); *send as a representative*, *POxy*.286.26 (i A.D.), etc.

διαποστολή, ἡ, *sending of messages*, Plb.5.37.3 (pl.), *OGI*248.58 (ii B.C.); πρεσβειῶν D.H.7.12.

διαποσῴζω, *carry safe through*, Arr.*Ind*.37.5.

διαπραγμᾰτεύομαι, *discuss* or *examine thoroughly*, τοῦτον τὸν λόγον Pl.*Phd*.77d; τὴν αἰτίαν ib. 95e.

II. *gain by trading*, Ev.Luc.19.15.

III. *accomplish*, τι πρὸς τοὺς θεούς Iamb.*Myst*.5.16.

διαπρακτέος, α, ον, *practicable*, Isoc.*Ep*.6.8.

διαπρακτικός, ή, όν, *effective, operative*, Dam.*Pr*.34.

διάπραξις, εως, ἡ, *accomplishment of ends*, δ. πολιτικαί Pl.*Smp*.184b, cf. Ph.1.429; *action, agency*, J.*AJ*17.1.1, Iamb.*Myst*.4.3.

διάπρᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *sale to various purchasers*, D.H.7.29, Plu.*Sull*.33, *POxy*.83.8 (iv A.D.), *SEG*38.1462.9 (Oenoanda, ii A.D.).

II. *farming out*, προσόδων, τῶν τελωνικῶν, *PTeb*.8.15 (iii B.C.), *POxy*.44.4 (i A.D.).

διαπράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** Ion. **-πρήσσω,** *pass over*, c. gen., διέπρησσον πεδίοιο they *made their way over* the plain, Il.2.785, 3.14; also οἵ κε .. διαπρήσσωσι κέλευθον *may finish* their journey, Od.2.213, cf. 429: of Time, c. part., ἤματα .. διέπρησσον πολεμίζων I *went through* days in fighting, Il.9.326; κεν .. εἰς ἐνιαυτὸν ἅπαντα οὔ τι διαπρήξαιμι λέγων I *should* not *finish* speaking .., Od.14.197:—Med., διαπραξάμενος βίον Alex.262.2 (dub.).

II. *bring about, accomplish*, Hdt.9.94; δ. τινί τι *get* a thing *done* for a man, Id.3.61, cf. A.*Eu*.953 (lyr.): c. inf., X.*Smp*.5.9: abs., Ar.*Eq*.93:—Pass., ἐπ' ἔργοις διαπεπραγμένοις καλῶς A.*Ch*.739:—freq. in Med., Hdt.1.2, 2.2, Ar.*Lys*.518, etc.; δι' ἑρμηνέων Hdt.4.24; οὐδέν καινὸν διαπράττονται D.35.1: pf. Pass. in med. sense, τὸ αὐτὸ διαπεπραγμένοι εἰσὶν ὥσπερ ἂν εἰ .. Pl.*Grg*.479a; πολλοῖς πολλὰ παρὰ τοῦ πάππου ἀγαθὰ διεπέπρακτο X.*Cyr*.4.2.10, cf. *An*.2.3.25; ὃ οὗτοι διαπεπραγμένοι εἰσί D.35.26, cf. Din.1.97, Isoc.4.137; τοὺς ἀνήκεστα δ. Theodect.ap.Arist.*Rh*.1399b4, cf. Men.*Per*.*Fr*.1: also strictly in sense of Med., *effect for oneself, gain one's point*, Hdt.9.41; τὸ ἴδιον Antipho 5.61; φιγίαν δ. πρός τινα X.*An*.7.3.16; πλοῖα παρά τινος ib. 6.2.17: c. inf., δ. τῶν ἀγγέλων γενέσθαι Pl.*R*.360a; δ. ὥστε folld. by inf., Lys.16.15, Pl.*Grg*.478e, by ind., X.*An*.4.2.23; δ. μὴ καίειν ib. 3.5.5.

2. Med., *get for oneself, obtain*, πλοῖα ib. 6.2.17, cf. 3.2.29, Plu.2.404a.

III. *make an end of, destroy*, in Pass., A.*Pers*.260 (lyr.), al., S.*Tr*.784, E.*Hel*.858; διαπέπρακται τὰ Καρχηδονίων Plu.*Fab*.5.

IV. Med., *intrigue successfully*, Aeschin.3.232 (so in Act., διαπρήσσει· ἀπατᾷ, ψεύδεται, Hsch.).

διαπρᾱΰνω, *soothe*, Philostr.*VA*6.13, *VS*1.21.5.

διαπρέπεια, ἡ, *magnificence*, Aq.Ps.28(29).2, al.

διαπρέπής, ές, *distinguished*, νᾶσος Pi.*I*.5(4).44; ἀρετή Th.2.34; ἐσθῆτι καὶ κόσμῳ δ. Democr.195, cf. E.*Supp*.841, *IA*1588; γυναικομίμῳ μορφώματι Id.*Antiop*.iiA7 A.; τὸ δ. *magnificence*, Th.6.16. Adv. -πῶς *magnificently*, σκηνὴ δ. κεκοσμημένη Plu.*Alc*.12; δ. ἀγωνίσασθαι Id.*Mar*.28, J.*BJ*7.1.2 (Comp.): Sup. -πέστατα D.50.7.

διαπρέπόντως, *remarkably*, Sch.E.*Or*.1483.

διαπρέπω, *appear prominent* or *conspicuous, strike the eye*, *h.Merc*.351, Pi.*O*.1.2; διαπρέπον κακόν A.*Pers*.1007 (lyr.).

2. *to be eminent*, πάνυ .. διαπρέφαντα ἐν τῇ ὀρχηστικῇ Luc.*Salt*.9; w. ἐπί, πλεῖστον .. ἐπ' ἀνδρείᾳ .. διέπρεπε D.C.68.6; κάλλει, ὥρας ἀκμῇ, Plu.2.771e, D.C.42.34: c. gen., δ. πάντων ἀψυχίᾳ E.*Alc*.642.

3. *to be suitable*, κτητικὴ λεχθεῖσα ἂν διαπρέψειεν Pl.*Sph*.219c.

II. c. acc. rei, *adorn*, E.*Fr*.185.

διαπρεσβεία, ἡ, *reciprocal embassy*, Plb.5.67.11.

διαπρεσβεύομαι, *send embassies*, εἰς τὰς πόλεις X.*HG*3.2.24, cf. *SIG*633.121 (Milet., ii B.C.), Plb.1.11.11, D.S.11.68, Plu.*Sert*.23; τισί D.C.45.43:—later in Act., *serve as envoy*, *PPetr*.3p.150.

διαπρεσβευσις, εως, ἡ, = διαπρεσβεία, App.*Gall*.18 (pl.); ἐς ἀλλήλους Id.*Syr*.2.

διαπρηστεύω, v. διαδρηστεύω.

διαπρίζω, = -πρίω, Paul.Aeg.6.18:—Pass., Sor.1.80; cf. διαπρίζει· διαπερᾷ, Hsch.

διαπριστος, ον, *sawn through*, θύρα *Demioprat*.ap.Poll.10.24, *IG*1.422.13-14 (Athens, v B.C.), 2^2.2500.56.

διαπρίω [ρῑ], *saw through, saw asunder*, Ar.*Eq*.768, cj. in Aen.Tact.4.2. (cf. διαπίμπρημι); *split*, κύμινον Jul.*Caes*.312a:—Pass., Hp.*VC*21; -πεπρισμένα [ξύλα] *SIG*587.304; διαπεπρισμένα ἡμίσε' .. ὡσπερεὶ τὰ σύμβολα Eub.70: metaph., διεπρίοντο ταῖς καρδίαις Act.Ap.7.54, cf. 5.33; also εἰς πλείω δ. τὴν Παλαιστίνην Lib.*Ep*.334.

II. δ. τοὺς ὀδόντας *gnash* the teeth, Luc.*Cal*.24.

III. διαπρίεται· διαγοράζει, (dub.) μαίνεται, Hsch.

διαπρίωσις [ρῑ], εως, ἡ, *sawing up* into planks, *SIG*248 *N* 8 (Delph., iv B.C.).

διαπρίωτός, ή, όν, = διάπριστος, Hp.*VC*21.

διαπρό, prep., w. gen. *straight through*, Il.4.138, δόρυ δ' ὀφθαλμοῖο διαπρὸ καὶ διὰ ἰνίου ἦλθεν 14.494.

II. as adv., Il.5.66, 7.260, etc., Od.22.295, 24.524, *h.Ven*.114.

διάπροθι, Adv. = foreg., Nic.*Al*.3.

διαπροαιρέομαι, strengthd. for προαιρ-, Sch.Pi.*O*.6.140.

διαπροστᾰτεύω, *continue to propose*, τι Plb.4.13.7.

διαπρύσιος [ῠ], α, ον, *going through, piercing*, in Hom. only as Adv., πρὼν πεδίοιο διαπρύσιον τετυχηκώς a hill *piercing into, running out into*, the plain, Il.17.748.

2. of sound, *piercing, thrilling*, ἤϋσεν δὲ διαπρύσιον he gave a *piercing* cry, 8.227; δ. κιθαρίζων *h.Ven*.80: in late Prose, τορόν τι βοῶν καὶ δ. Agath.4.11.

II. later as Adj., Ἀπείρῳ διαπρυσία *far-stretching*, Pi.*N*.4.51.

2. freq. of sound, *piercing*, ὀλολυγαί *h.Ven*.19; ὄτοβος S.*OC*1479 (lyr.); κέλαδος E.*Hel*.1308 (lyr.): in late Prose, οἰμωγαί J.*BJ*2.1.2.

3. δ. κεραϊστής a *downright* thief, *h.Merc*.336; δ. πόλεμος *open* war, D.L.2.143.

4. Adv. -ίως *loudly*, ἱστορίας μαρτυρία κηρύττουσα δ. D.S.11.38: metaph., *intensely*, μισεῖσθαι ὑπό τινος Sch.Ar.*Pax*481.

διαπταίω, *stutter much*, Luc.*Somn*.8.

διαπτερόω, *brush* or *clean out*, Hp.*Acut*.58, Aret.*CD*1.8; διαπτερῶσαι· ἀνευρῦναι, διαστῆσαι Hsch.

διαπτερύσσομαι, *flutter about*, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.6.4.

διαπτερωσις, εως, ἡ, *cleaning with a feather*, v.l. in Hp.*Acut*.58, cf. Erot.

διαπτίσσω, aor. inf. -πτίσαι, *winnow, sift*, *EM*125.43.

διαπτοέω, fut. -ήσω: Ep. aor. διεπτοίησα:—*scare away, startle and scatter*, ἐπέεσσι διεπτοίησε γυναῖκας Od.18.340; *strike with panic*, στρατὸν .. φόβος διεπτόησε E.*Ba*.304; with personal subject, Plu.*Cleom*.5; τοὺς ἀντιπάλους Them.*Or*.21.257b:—Pass., *to be panic-stricken*, δείσαντες διεπτοήθημεν Pl.*R*.336b, cf. Plu.*Caes*.10, etc.; of horses, Plb.3.51.5.

II. in Pass., = πτοέω II, διεπτόηντο ταῖς ὁρμαῖς πρὸς τὸν Τίτον Plu.*Flam*.5.

διαπτοησις, εως, ἡ, *violent excitement*, Pl.*Lg*.783c.

διάπτυξις, εως, ἡ, *spreading out fanwise*, τῶν ἐπιπέδων Procl.*Hyp*.5.110; *explication*, Gal.1.305.

διαπτύσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *open and spread out, unfold, disclose*: metaph., διαπτυχθέντες ὤφθησαν κενοί S.*Ant*.709, cf. E.*Hipp*.985, Pl.*Lg*.858e (Pass.); σύμβολα Iamb.*Protr*.21; λόγῳ δ. Moschio Trag.6.

2. *split open*, κράνος D.S.17.20; *open up*, τὸ ἐπι γάστριον Gal.2.520.

II. *fold one with another, intertwine*, Arist.*GA*720^{b}17.

διάπτῠχή, ἡ, *fold, folding leaf*, δέλτου διαπτυχαί, γραμμάτων δ., E.*IT*727, 793.

διαπτῠχής, ές, *split apart*, Philox.Leuc. (b).29 P.

διαπτύω, *spit upon*, τινός Ael.*NA*4.22: abs., Gal.13.46: metaph., c. acc., ὁ σεμνὸς ἀνὴρ καὶ διαπτύων τοὺς ἄλλους D.18.258, cf. Lib.*Or*.57.53, al.; of food, Plu.2.101c; δ. τὸν χαλινόν, Lat. *frenum respuere*, Philostr.*Im*.2.5:—Pass., D.Chr.38.38.

διάπτωμα, ατος, τό, *stumble, slip*, Philem.60; *error*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.215, Phld.*Herc*.1251.5; *failure*, opp. ἐπίτευγμα, Id.*Po*.5.21; μεγάλοις δ. περιπίπτειν fall in with great *losses*, *IPE*1^2.32.55 (Olbia), cf. *SIG*364.62 (Ephesus); *loss, deficiency* in accounts, *PHib*.1.52.9 (iii B.C.), etc.

διάπτωσις, εως, ἡ, *fall*, Gal.18.(1).506: chiefly metaph., *failure*, Epicur.*Fr*.556; ἀγωνία φόβος διαπτώσεως *Stoic*.3.98, cf. Phld.*Lib*.p.28 O., *Herc*.1251.7, S.E.*M*.7.423, Plu.2.800a, etc.

διαπῡδαρίζω, v. πῡδαρίζω.

διαπῡέω, *suppurate*, Hp.*Aph*.4.82, etc.

διαπῡημα, ατος, τό, *collection of pus*, Id.*Prog*.7 (pl.).

διαπῡησις, εως, ἡ, *suppuration*, ibid., Sor.1.76.

διαπῡητικός, ή, όν, *promoting suppuration*, Gal.11.118.

διαπῡΐσκομαι, Pass., *suppurate throughout*, Hp.*VC*2, M.Ant.4.39:—later in Act., Aret.*SD*1.9.

διάπυκνος, ον, v.l. for διάκοιλος in Dsc.4.114.

διαπυκτεύω, *spar*, *fight with*, τινί X.*Cyr*.7.5.53, Arr.*Epict*.2.21.11, etc.: abs., of cocks, Luc.*Anach*.37: metaph., Id.*Gall*.22.

διαπύλιον [ῠ], τό, (πύλη) *gate-toll*, Arist.*Oec*.1348^{a}26, *PTeb*.8.19 (iii/ii B.C.).

διαπυνθάνομαι (poet. διαπεύθομαι (q.v.)), *search out by questioning, find out*, τήν τινων συνουσίαν .. περὶ τῶν λόγων τίνες ᾐσαν Pl.*Smp*.172a, etc.; τί τινος something *from* one, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.16; δ. τοῦ θεοῦ, πῶς χρή .. Pl.*R*.469a: abs., Id.*Hp.Mi*.369d.

διάπῡος, ον, (πῦον) *suppurating*, Hp.*Aph*.7.45.

διάπῡόω, intr., *suppurate*, *Hippiatr*.16, 20.

διαπῠριάομαι, Pass., *to be thoroughly heated*, Hp.*Steril*.234.

διαπῠρίζω, *heat thoroughly*:—Pass., metaph., *glow with anger*, Hsch.

διαπῠρινα, τά, *cautery irons*, Gal.18(1).376.

διαπῠρόομαι, *set on fire*, E.*Cyc*.604: Pass., metaph., τῷ θυμῷ διεπυροῦτο Plu.*Phoc*.6; *to be consumed with thirst*, LXX4Ma.3.15.

διαπῠρος, ον, *red-hot*, Anaxag.A.1, al., Hp.*Aër*.17, E.*Cyc*.631, Arist.*Pr*.954^{a}18; σίδηρος Epicur.*Fr*.346b; διάπυρα, τά, *embers*, Pl.*Ti*.58c; *extremely hot*, πέτραι δ. ὑπὸ τοῦ ἡλίου Porph.*Abst*.1.13.

2. *inflamed*, Hp.*VM*18, Gal.12.1003.8, 9, 12.

3. metaph., *ardent, fiery*, Pl.*R*.615e, *Lg*.783a (Sup.); Men.*Dysc*.183, δ. πρὸς ὀργήν, πρὸς δόξαν, Plu.2.577a, *Luc*.4; ἐραστής Procop.*Pers*.2.12; δ. μῖσος Plu.*Arat*.3. Adv. -ρως *ardently*, προσέχειν σχολῇ εὐσεβείας Jul.*Ep*.89a; ἐρασθῆναί τινος Ael.*VH*2.4.

4. *using fire*, χρεία Max.Tyr.10.8.

διαπυρπᾰλᾰμάω, aor. -ησα, *juggle*, *h.Merc*.357.

διάπυρρος, ον, *bright red*, Xenocr.15.

διαπυρσεύω, *communicate by beacon*, τινί App.*Mith*.79: metaph., *blazon abroad as by beacon-fires*, τὰς πράξεις τῇ εἰς ἅπαντας τοὺς ἀνθρώπους Plu.*Demetr*.8: c. gen., Philostr.*VA*2.22 (v.l. **-πυρσαίνω**):—Med., *make signals by beacons*, Plb.1.19.7.

διαπύρσιος· μέγας, διαβόητος, Hsch.:—also **διαπύρσιον**· μέγα, διαπορεύσιμον, ἐξάκουστον (i.e. διαπρύσιον), κτλ., (lyr.)

διαπύρωσις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, *severe inflammation*, Sor.1.82.

II. *thorough heating*, *PHolm*.2.7, *scorching* by the sun, Ptol.*Tetr*.56.

διάπυστος, ον, *heard of, well-known*, δ. γίγνεσθαι Hdn.2.12.2.

διαπῠτίζω, Att. fut. -ιῶ, *spit* or *spirt out*, Arched.3.12.

διαπωλέω, *sell publicly*, X.*HG*4.6.6, Plu.*Oth*.4; *sell entirely*, πάντα τά τινος *PLips*.35.17 (iv A.D.):—Pass., *SIG*695.62 (Magn. Mae.).

διαπωρόομαι, Pass., *form a callus thoroughly*, of a broken bone, Hp.*Art*.21.

διαπωτάομαι, *direct one's flight*, πᾷ μοι φθογγὰ διαπωτᾶται φοράδην; S.*OT*1310 (pap., codd. διαπέταται).

διᾰρᾱμα, v. διέραμα.

διᾰρᾱμᾰτία, ἡ, *lading* or *conveying of corn*, as a public service, *PSI*1103.9 (ii A.D.); cf. διέραμα.

διᾰράομαι, *curse*, Aristeas311.

διαρᾰπίζω, *beat up*, *PTeb*.798.15 (ii B.C.).

διαρᾰπισμός, ὁ, *scourging*, prob. in *POxy*.1873. (v A.D.).

διᾰρᾱσις, εως, ἡ, v. διέρασις.

διᾰράσσω, *strike through*, διὰ σαρκὸς ἄραξα Hes.*Sc*.364; *smash in pieces*, τινὰ τῷ ῥοπάλῳ ὥσπερ πίθον παλαιόν D.Chr.8.31.

διάργεμος, ον, *flecked with white*, Babr.85.15.

διαργῠρόω, *decorate with silver*, ᾠὸν στρούθειον διηργυρωμένον *PMich*. II9ʳ.3 (iii B.C.).

διάρδω, *water, irrigate*, J.*BJ*3.10.8 (Pass.).

διᾰρημα, v. διέραμα.

διαρθρέω, = ἐξαρθρέω, dub. in Gal.18(1).626.

διαρθρόω, *divide by joints, articulate*, τὰ στήθη διήρθρου Pl.*Smp*.191a:—Pass., διηρθρωμένος *well-jointed, well-knit*, Hp.*Aër*.24, Pl.*Phdr*.253d (metaph., πρὸς σωφροσύνην πεπηγὸς καὶ δ. Eun.*Hist*.p.246 D.); πόδες, δάκτυλοι, Arist.*Phgn*.810ᵃ16, *HA*504ᵃ7; *to be differentiated*, of the embryo, ib. 489ᵇ9, cf. Hp.*Nat.Puer*.17; *to be movable-jointed*, Id.*Art*.30; esp. *to be jointed by* διάρθρωσις (q.v.), Gal.2.656, 18(1).433; also διηρθρωμένον γράμμα a *distinct* birth-mark (opp. συγκεχυμένον), Arist.*GA*721ᵇ34.

2. *endue with articulate speech*, τὴν γλῶτταν Luc.*Enc.Dem*.14, cf. Plu.*Dem*.11:—Med., φωνὴν καὶ ὀνόματα διηρθρώσατο τῇ τέχνῃ *invented articulate* speech and names, Pl.*Prt*.322a.

3. *describe distinctly*, Id.*Lg*.963b, 645c (Pass.), Porph.*Plot*.18, Iamb.*VP*23.103, etc.; *perceive clearly, distinguish*, Phld.*D*.1.22, *Mus*.p.39 K., *Vit.Philonid*.p.9. C.; διηρθρωμένη διάληψις Porph.*Abst*.2.43; opp. συγκεχυμένος, Id.*Marc*.10.

4. *complete in detail, fill up so as to form an organic whole*, lit., πρὶν διηρθρῶσθαι τὸ σῶμα Arist.*HA*521ᵃ10 (Act. δ. σάρκα τῇ γλάττῃ of a bear *licking* its cub *into shape*, Ael.*NA*6.3): metaph., Arist.*EN*1098ᵃ22:—Pass., Id.*Metaph*.986ᵇ6; ἂν διαρθροῖτο ὁ συλλογισμός Id.*Top*.156ᵃ20.

5. *distinguish*, τὸ γένος A.D.*Synt*.138.24.

διαρθρωσις, εως, ἡ, *articulation*, τῶν μελέων Hp.*Nat.Puer*.18; *differentiation*, δ. λαμβάνειν, of the embryo, Arist.*HA*583ᵇ23, cf. *GA*744ᵇ11; of the Universe, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.38 U. (pl.).

b. esp. *movable articulation, diarthrosis* (opp. συνάρθρωσις), Gal.2.735, 18(1).433.

2. of the voice, *articulate utterance*, Arist.*HA*535ᵃ31; ἡ τῶν γραμμάτων δ. Id.*PA*660ᵃ22.

3. *distinct statement*, ἠθικῶν ἐννοιῶν, title of work by Chrysipp., *Stoic*.2.8, cf. Iamb.*Myst*.5.13; *analysis*, λόγου Longin.ap.Porph.*Plot*.20, cf. Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.3.14.

διαρθρωτέον, *one must define precisely*, Arist.*EE*1248ᵃ10, Porph.*Abst*.1.31, Simp.*in Epict*.p.2 D.

διαρθρωτικός, ή, όν, *explanatory*, Epict.*Ench*.52; δ. τέχνη S.E.*M*.1.300; *giving shape* or *form*, Sch.Hes.*Th*.139.

διᾰριθμέω, *reckon up one by one, enumerate*, ψήφους E.*IT*966, cf. Ar.*Av*.1622; τἀργύριον Phld.*Ir*.p.37 W.; ὑπολείποι ἂν ὁ αἰὼν διαριθμοῦντα Arist.*Rh*.1374ᵃ33:—more freq. in Med., as Pl.*Cra*.437d, *Phdr*.273e, al.; *count and classify*, Id.*Grg*.501a; διαριθμήσασθαι περί τινος Id.*Lg*.633a:—Pass., Aeschin.3.207, Arist.*Ph*.322ᵇ30.

2. *count out, pay*, δωρεάν τισι App.*BC*4.101.

διᾰριθμησις, εως, ἡ, *reckoning up*, χρημάτων Plu.2.27c; χρόνου Theo Sm.p.148 H, φήφων *SEG*9.8.32 (Cyrene, *Aug*.)

διᾰριθμητικός, v.l. for διαρθρωτικός, Epict.*Ench*.52.

διάρῑνον, τό, *mustard*. Hsch., prob. in Polyaen.4.3.32.

διάριον, τό, = Lat. *diarium*, *day-wage*, *POxy*.1729 (iv A.D.), etc., *Cod.Just*.12.17 pr.

διαρίπτω, poet. for διαρρίπτω, dub.l. in Ar.*Th*.665 (lyr.).

διᾱριστάομαι, *eat at breakfast for a wager*, βοῦν αὐτῷ δ. *eat* an ox *against* another, Ath.9.412f.

διᾰριστεύομαι, *strive for the pre-eminence*, πρός τινα Longin.13.4.

διάρκεια, ἡ, *sufficiency*, τῆς τροφῆς Thphr.*CP*1.11.6.

διάρκέω, *suffice*, τρία ἔπεα διαρκέσει Pi.*N*.7.48, cf. X.*Cyr*.6.2.26, Phld.*Herc*.1251.19, etc.; πρός τι Thphr.*CP*1.16.4; *endure, hold out*, Isoc.2.19;, *have resources* to meet, ἵνα καὶ διαρκέσης πρὸς τοῦ πένθους τὸ μέγεθος Luc.*Luct*.24.

2. in point of Time, *endure, last*, A.*Th*.842 (lyr.); οὐ διήρκεσε δεῦρο ὁ λόγος Pl.*Ti*.21d: c. part., δ. πολιορκούμενος X.*HG*5.3.21; δ. ἐπὶ πολὺν χρόνον Arist.*Mete*.352ᵇ4; οὐ διήρκεσε τῷ βίῳ πρὸς τὸ τοῦ πολέμου τέλος Plu.*Fab*.27; ἀπόσιτος [ὢν] ἐς ἑβδόμην δ. Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.21.

II. *supply nourishment*, τινί Plu.*Sol*.22; *sustain*, τινάς Aeschin.*Ep*.5.3.

διάρκής, ές, *sufficient*, χώρα Th.1.15; τροφή Arist.*HA*626ᵃ2, Thphr.*CP*1.11.6; δυνάμεις D.H.4.23, etc.

2. *lasting*, ὠφέλεια D.3.33; ἐπὶ πολύ D.H.6.54: Comp., Luc.*Anach*.24: *having staying power*, ἵπποι Them.*Or*.11.146a; transf., of a race, Paus.6.13.3; Adv. -κῶς S.E.*P*.3.115, Eun.*Hist*.p.209 D., Demoph.*Sent*.10, etc.; δ. ἔχειν τι to be *amply* provided with, Procop.*Pers*.1.21, al.: Sup. διαρκέστατα ζῆν *in complete competence*, X.*Mem*.2.8.6.

διάρκούντως, Adv. *sufficiently*, dub.l. in J.*AJ*14.13.9.

δίαρμα, ατος, τό, (διαίρω) *passage by sea*, Plb.10.8.2, Agathem.3.13; *crossing of a channel*, Str.4.5.2.

II. *elevation* of style, ὄγκος καὶ δ. Plu.2.853c, Longin.12.1; δ. ψυχῆς λαβεῖν D.L.9.7, Cleonid.*Harm*.p.206 J.

III. = κούφισμα, Hsch.

διαρμόζω or **-ττω**, fut. -σω, *distribute in various places*, E.*Or*.1451 (lyr.): hence,

2. Med., *arrange, dispose*, ταῦτα πρὸς τὸ μέλλον Plb.8.25.5:—Pass., of musical instrument, *to be regulated* in pitch, διηρμοσμένον ἦν συρίγγιον, ᾧ, τὴν φωνὴν οἱ ἁρμονικοὶ σχέδην ἐπ' ἀμφότερα διὰ τῶν τόνων ἄγουσι Plu.2.456a, τὸν τρόπον τοῦτον διηρμοσμένοι ib. 7.1; *regulate*, τὸν βίον Plu.2.88a.

διαπνέομαι, *deny*, Petr.Patr.p.434 D., Just.*Nov*.18.10.

διαρόγχαι, αἱ, *gaps left in applying a bandage*, Hp.ap.Erot. (-ροχαί codd.); cf. διαρωχμίας.

διάρουρον, τό, *plot of two* ἄρουραι, *PBas*.17.3 (i A.D.).

διᾰροσις, εως, ἡ, gloss on σφύρωσις, Hsch.

διᾰρόω, *plough*, A.R.3.1053 (tm.).

διαρπᾰγή, ἡ, *plundering*, Hdt.9.42, Plb.10.16.6, *PMasp*.4.13 (vi A.D.), *SEG*32.1128.13 (Ephesus, 39/8 B.C.).

διαρπάζω, fut. -άσομαι Pl.*R*.336b, later -άσω App.*Pun*.55:—*tear in pieces*, [λύκοι] αἶψα διαρπάζουσι [ἄρνας] Il.16.355; of the wind, *carry away, efface*, τὰ ἴχνη X.*Cyn*.6.2; τείχη διηρπασμένα *dismantled*, Jul.*ad Ath*.279a.

II. *spoil, plunder*, πόλιν Hdt.1.88, etc.:—Med., Συρίαν J.*AJ*1.9.1.

2. *seize as plunder*, χρήματα Hdt. l.c., cf. Lys.7.6, 19.40, *Hell.Oxy*.13.3, Arist.*Pol*.1281ᵃ25, etc.:—Pass., Pl.*Plt*.274b; τἀν τῇ Βοιωτίᾳ διαρπασθησόμεν᾽ ὑπὸ τοῦ πολέμου D.18.213, cf. Lys.19.41, Th.8.36.

3. *snatch from*, θηρείων παῖδα γενείων Nonn.*D*.48.920.

διαρπᾰσις, εως, ἡ, = διαρπαγή, *AB*438.4.

διαρρᾰγή, ἡ, *tearing apart*, ὀστέων Hp.*Coac*.184.

διαρραίνω, pf. διέρραγκα LXXPr.7.17:—*sprinkle*, κόνιν Philostr.*Gym*.56; *shed*, ἀκτῖνας Lyd.*Ost*.10ᵃ; *besprinkle*, LXX l.c.; *purify by lustration*, οἰκίην *IG*12(5).593ᴬ17 (Ceos, Pass.):—Pass., ἀφρῷ ἡ γῆ διέρρανται Philostr.*Im*.1.27:—also intr. in Act., Lyd.*Ost*.9ᵇ.

II. Pass., *to be diffused*, *dissipated*, S.*Tr*.14, Arist.*Mete*.341ᵃ30.

διαρραίω, *dash in pieces, destroy*, διαρραῖσαι μεμαῶτες Il.2.473, etc.; αἶκον Od.2.49:—Pass., c. fut. Med., διᾰραίσομαι Tim.791.133 P., *to be destroyed, perish*, τάχα δ᾽ ἄμμε διαρραίσεσθαι ὀΐω Il.24.355; διαρραισθέντας εἰς Ἅιδου μολεῖν A.*Pr*.238.

2. *divide* or *break up*, ῥωχμαὶ (wrinkles) σάρκα διαρραίουσι, i.e. break up the surface of, Marc.Sid.80.

διάρραμμα, ατος, τό, (διαρράπτω) *seam*, Plu.2.978a.

διάρ(ρ)αντος, ον, *speckled* or *brindled*, LXX Ge.30.32.

διαρρᾰπίζω, *cuff soundly*, Hld.7.7, 8.9 (Pass.).

διαρραπτέον, *one must insert a suture*, Archig.ap.Orib.47.13.5.

διαρράπτω, *sew through* or *together*, Str.15.1.67, Plu.2.978a; *insert a suture*, Gal.18(2).746.

διαρρᾰφή, ἡ, *sewing up*, Sor.2.40, *APF*2.2.13.

διαρρᾰχίζω, *carve*, Eub.15.4 (Pass.).

διαρρέμβομαι, *dawdle*, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. ῥεμβώδης.

διαρρέπω, *tilt sideways as one walks*, of a person with one leg shorter than the other. Hp.*Art*.55.

διαρρέω, *flow through*, διὰ μέσου Hdt.7.108; δ. μέσου ἀυτοῦ Ael.*VH*3.1: c. acc., τὴν χώραν Isoc.11.14; δ. εἰς τὴν θάλατταν, of rivers, Arist.*HA*569ᵃ20:—Pass., Epicur.*Ep*.2p.47 U.; *to be drenched*, ἱδρῶτι Hld.10.13; of a country, ποταμοῖς διαρρεῖσθαι Plu.2.951f: also intr. in Act., τὸ ἔδαφος διαρρέον καὶ τὴν ἰκμάδα παρέχον Thphr.*Ign*.41.

2. *slip through*, τῶν χειρῶν Luc.*Anach*.28; διὰ τῶν δακτύλων Id.*DMort*.17.1.

3. of a vessel, *leak*, ib. 10.1.

4. of a report, *fade away, die away*, Plu.*Aem*.24.

5. χείλη διερρυηκότα *gaping* lips, Ar.*Nu*.873.

II. *fall away like water, die* or *waste away*, διέρρυε̣[ν] Sapph.98(*b*).9 L.-P. χάρις διαρρεῖ S.*Aj*.1267; of the moon, *wane*, πάλιν διαρρεῖ κἀπὶ μηδὲν ἔρχεται Id.*Fr*.871.8; to be 'boiled to rags', Ar.*V*.1156; of money, μὴ λαθεῖν διαρρυὲν τἀργόριον D.37.54; of soldiers, δ. ἐκ τῆς στρατοπεδείας Plb.1.74.10; δ. κατὰ πόλεις Plu.*Sull*.27, etc.; also δ. ὑπὸ πλούτου καὶ μαλακίας, Lat. *diffluere luxuria*, Id.2.32f, cf. *Ages*.14, Luc.*DMort*.11.4, etc.; δ. τῷ βίῳ *lead a loose* life, Ael.*VH*9.24.

διάρρηγμα, ατος, τό, *fragment*, prob. in Hsch. s.v. κεάσματα.

διαρρήγνῡμι, *break through*, Hom. only in Med., διά τε ῥήξασθαι ἐπάλξεις Il.12.308; διαρρήξασα χαλινόν *having broken* the bridle *asunder*, Thgn.259; μόγις ἂν .. διαρρήξειας [τὴν κεφαλήν] Hdt.3.12; πλευρὰν διαρρήξαντα .. φασγάνῳ *having cloven* it, S.*Aj*.834; δ. τὰς χορδάς Pl.*Phd*.86a:—Pass., *burst*, as with eating, X.*Cyr*.8.2.21, Anaxil.25, Phoenicid.3, etc.; δι μυρίων ἀγαθῶν Men.10 D.; with passion, διαρραγήσομαι Ar.*Eq*.340; ὑπὸ φθόνου Luc.*Tim*.40; οὐδ᾽ ἂν σὺ διαρραγῇς ψευδόμενος D.18.21, cf. 87; διαρραγείης, as a curse, '*split you!*' Ar.*Av*.2, etc.: pf. διέρρωγα *to be broken* or *torn*, διερρωγυιῶν τῶν χορδῶν Pl.*Phd*. l.c.; ἀκεσαμένη τὸ διερρωγός Arist.*HA*623ᵃ18; ὑπόδημα δ. Plu.2.82b: later pf. part. Pass. διερρηγμένος Jul.*Or*.2.64c.

2. *rescind* will or other document, cf. Lat. *testamentum rumpere* and sim., Just.*Nov*.107.2.

διαρρήδην, Adv., (διαρρηθῆναι) *expressly, explicitly*, *h.Merc*.313, Plb.3.26.5; esp. of legal enactments or treaties, δ. γέγραπται Foed. ap.And.2.14; δ. εἴρηται μή .. Lys.1.30: ὁ νόμος δ. λέγει Is.3.68; δ. ψηφίσασθαι D.19.6; δ. πέμπειν Pl.*Lg*.698c; νομοθετεῖν ib. 876c.

διαρρήκτης, ου, ὁ, *plotter*, Hsch.

διάρρηξις, εως, ἡ, = διαρραγή, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.49 U., J.*AJ*18.9.1, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.49.552.

διάρρησις, εως, ἡ, *explicit enactment*, Pl.*Lg*.932e, Poll.128, dub. in *Leg.Gort*.9.36.

διαρρήσσω, = διαρρήγνυμι, Babr.38.7, Ev.Luc.8.29, Artem.4 *Praef*.:—Pass., Ps.-Callisth.1.46.

διαρρικνόομαι, *draw up and twist the body*, of an unseemly kind of dance, Cratin.219.

διάρριμμα, ατος, τό, *casting about*, *questing*, of a hound, X.*Cyn*.4.4 (pl.).

διαρρῑνάω, *file through* or *perforate*, Hero *Aut*.25.5, Sor.2.63: pf. part. Pass. διερρινημένος *perforated*, ἐπίθημα Arist.*Ath*.68.3, cf. Dsc.4.114: metaph., *fine, critical*, ἀνὴρ λεπτὸς καὶ δ. τὴν γαστέρα Max.Tyr.36.4.

διαρρῑνησις, εως, ἡ, *filing through, perforation*, Heliod.ap.Orib.47.17.4.

διαρρῑπίζω, *blow away, disperse*, Hld.3.7: metaph. in Pass., Id.9.14.

II. *expose to draughts*, Hp.*Ep*.16 (Pass.).

διαρρίπτω, poet. **διαρίπτω,** also pres. **διαρριπτέω** Ar.*V*.59, X.*Cyn*.5.8, Aeschin.1.59, etc.:—*shoot through*, διαρρίπτασκεν ὀϊστόν Od.19.575.

2. *cast* or *throw about*, διάριψον ὄμμα πανταχῇ *fling* glances *round*, dub. in Ar.*Th*.665; τὰς ὄψιας πυκνὰ δ. Hp.*Coac*.214; δ. σκέλεα Id.*Prog*.3 (Pass.); δ. τὴν οὐράν, of a dog, *wag* the tail, X.*Cyn*.6.23.

3. *throw about*, as nuts, etc., among a crowd, Ar.*V*.59; χρήματά τισι Plb.16.21.8: metaph., *toss about*, Pl.*Ep*.343d; *squander*, τὸν βίον Lib.*Or*.12.33: pf. part. Pass., *indiscriminate*, Pl.*Lg*.860c; *scattered, dispersed*, δ. κατὰ πόλεις Plu.*Phil*.8; διερριμμένην μνήμην ποιήσασθαι mention *here and there*, Plb.3.57.5.

b. *cause to go off in a wrong direction*, Arr.*Cyn*.16.3, ὁ μὲν (sc. λαγωὸς) ἐξελίξας τὸν δρόμον καὶ διαρρίψας τὴν κύνα ib. 17.3.

4. *throw down*, τὸν περίβολον Id.16.1.6.

II. intr., *plunge*, ἐν τῇ θαλάττῃ X.*Cyn*.5.8.

διαρρῐφή, dial. **-φά,** ἡ, *casting about*, ποδός Pratin.Lyr.1.16, a (variously explained) rite at a feast, *SEG*32.1243.38 (Aeolian Cyme, 2 B.C./A.D. 2)

διάρριψις, εως, ἡ, *scattering*, X.*An*.5.8.7, Thphr.*HP*6.3.4.

διάρροδος, ον, *compounded of roses*, κολλούριον Gal.12.765.

διαρροή, ἡ, *channel, pipe*, πνεύματος διαρροαί the wind-*pipe*, E.*Hec*.567; of a stream, αἱ δ. τοῦ Ῥειτοῦ *SIG*86.15 (Eleusis, v B.C.).

II. *flowing through*, ἡ ἄνω τε καὶ κάτω τοῦ ὠκεανοῦ διαρροή, ebb and flow, D.C.39.41.

διαρροθέω, *to roar* or *rustle through*, διαρροθῆσαι κάκην τινί *to inspire* fear *by clamour*, A.*Th*.192.

II. διαροθεῦντα· διασοβοῦντα, Hsch.

διάρροῐα, ἡ, *flowing through*, *diarrhoea*, Hp.*Aph*.3.21 (pl.), Ar.*Fr*.150, Th.2.49, Pl.*Ti*.85e (pl.), Arist.*HA*605[a]27; δ. κοιλίας Plu.*Mar*.30; δ. εἰς οὖρα *diabetes*, Gal.7.81.

διαρροιζέω, *to whizz through*, διερροίζησε στέρνων [ὁ ἰός] S.*Tr*.568.

διαρροΐζομαι, *suffer from diarrhoea*, Dsc.488, Arr.*Epict*.4.10.11, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.98.

διαρροϊκός, ή, όν, *suffering from diarrhoea*, Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.6.

διαρρομβέομαι, *assume the figure of a rhombus*, Hero *Metr*.1.16.

διάρρομβος, ον, *rhomboid*, of a bandage, *Hippiatr*.74.

διάρρους, ου, ὁ, *passage*, *channel*, *IG*7.4255.21 (Oropus, iv B.C.), D.S.13.47, Str.4.1.2, Sch.Il.*Oxy*.221 i 17.

διαρρύδαν [ῠ], Dor. for -ρύδην, Adv. *flowing away*, *vanishing*, φόνος πέπηγεν οὐ δ. A.*Ch*.67 (lyr.).

διαρρυθμίζω, *adjust*, κανόνα *IG*1.373.70; *arrange in order*, LXX2Ma.7.22.

διαρρυμβονάω, *scatter*, *dissipate*, in aor. 1, Hsch.

διαρρύομαι, *deliver*, τινὰ ἐκ τοῦ δεσμωτηρίου Ph.1.95.

διαρρυπτικός, ή, όν, *cleansing*, φάρμακα Gal.11.744.

διαρρύπτω, *cleanse thoroughly*, τοὺς πόρους Gal.6.261; κηλῖδα Lib.*Decl*.33.31.

διάρρῠσις, εως, ἡ, = διάρρους, Hero *Spir*.1.1, al.

διάρρῠτος, ον, *intersected by streams*, Str.5.1.7, Epic. in *Arch.Pap*.7.7; διαρρύτους· διηντλημένους, Hsch.

διαρρωγή, ἡ, *gap*, *interstice*, left in applying a bandage, Hp.*Art*.35.

διαρρώξ, ῶγος, ὁ, ἡ, (διαρρήγνυμι) *rent asunder*, δ. κυμάτων σάλῳ ἀγμός a broken cliff *rent asunder* by the waves, E.*IT*262; πέτραι Opp.*H*.3.212.

II. as Subst., *rent*, of the Straits of Messina, ib. 5.216.

δίαρσις, εως, ἡ, *raising up*, ἱστίων D.S.3.40; ἡ ἐκ διάρσεως μάχη fight *with broadswords*, Plb.2.33.5.

II. = δίαρμα II, Longin.8.1.

διαρτᾰβία, ἡ, *tax of two* ἀρτάβαι, *PTeb*.2p.178.

διάρτᾰβος, ον, *paying two* ἀρτάβαι *of rent*, *POxy*.1031.12 (iii A.D.).

b. *of two* ἀρτάβαι, σφυρίδες *SB*6801[r].20, 24 (iii B.C.).

διαρτάζω, *speak fitly*, dub.l. in A.*Fr*.318 (fort. διάρτισον).

διαρτᾰμέω, strengthd. for ἀρταμέω, *cut limb-meal*, A.*Pr*.1023, Anaxandr.6; διαρταμῶντες (as if from -αρταμάω) [σώματα] κατὰ μέλη is cj. in Ph.2.564.

διαρτάω, *suspend*, Hsch., dub.l. for διαττᾶσθαι, Plb.34.9.10.

2. *keep in suspense*, *keep engaged*, τινί *in* or *by* .., D.H.1.46; *mislead*, *deceive*, Men.1006.

II. *to separate*, διδύμους Ph.2.303, al., cf. Heliod.ap.Orib.44.10.5; τὴν δύναμιν ἀπὸ Συρακουσῶν Plu.*Tim*.25; διηρτημένα ἀπ ἀλλήλων Str.5.3.7: c. gen., σῶμα τοῦ ὅλου διαρτηθέν Ph.2.509; *dismember*, Plot.6.9.5; *interrupt*, τὰς ἀκολουθίας D.H.*Dem*.40; διηρτημένων τῶν λέξεων *forced apart*, Id.*Comp*.20; διηρτημένων .. φωνῶν Demetr.Lac.1014.48 F.; διηρτῆσθαι, of argument, *to lack connexion*, *be incoherent*, διηρτημένα τινὰ καὶ ψευδῆ ib. 46 F., cf. S.E.*P*.2.153.

III. = καταρτίζω, Hsch. (Pass.).

διαρττης, ου, ὁ, ποταμῶν δ., *one who raises* water from rivers, Teuc.Bab.p.46.9 B.

διαρτησις, εως, ἡ, *incoherence*, *irrelevance*, κατὰ διάρτησιν λόγος *a non-sequitur*, *Stoic*.2.79 (perh. Chrysipp.).

διαρτία, ἡ, *mould*, *form*, σωματικὴν διαρτίαν Sch.Nic.*Al*.227c *Ge*.

διαρτίζω, *mould*, *form*, LXXJb.33.6; *speak fitly*, Hsch.

διαρτῐσις, εως, ἡ, *moulding*, *shaping*, *EM*361.8, Suid.; *composition*, prob. l. for διάρτησις, Gal.15.102.

διαρτισμός, ὁ, = foreg., Sm.Ez.4.12.

διαρτύω, *dress*, *prepare*: metaph., πλάσις εἰς τὴν τῶν πολεμίων ἀπάτην διηρτυμένη Eun.*Hist*.p.248 D.

διαρύτω, strengthd. for ἀρύτω, Hsch., *EM*270.3.

Δίαρχοι, οἱ, *the Hellenodicae*, Hsch.

διάρχω, *hold office to the end*, Lys.*Fr*.177 S., D.C.40.66: c. acc. cogn., στρατηγίαν τὴν οἴκοι Id.36.41.

διαρωχμίας· διαστάσεις, Hsch.; cf. διαρόγχαι.

διασαικωνίζω, v. διασαλακωνίζω.

διασαίνω, strengthd. for σαίνω, ταῖς οὐραῖς X.*Cyn*.4.3.

διασαίρω, pf. part. -σεσηρώς, *grin*, *sneer*, Plu.*Mar*.12.

διασᾰλᾰκωνεύω, = διασαλακωνίζω, Hsch. s.v. διασα‹λα›κώνισον.

διασᾰλᾰκωνίζω, strengthd. for σαλακωνίζω, Ar.*V*.1169;, Hsch. but perh. better διασαικωνίζω, cf. Id.*Fr*.849.

διασάλευσις [σᾰ], εως, ἡ, *agitated motion*, Marcellin.*Puls*.500.

διασάλεύω, *shake violently*, Plb.1.48.2, Luc.*VH*2.5; of missiles, Plb.16.30.4; κλεῖθρα Corn.*ND*30.

2. *confuse*, τὰς ἁρμονίας, τοὺς ἤχους, D.H.*Comp*.22, 23; *cause excitement in*, πόλιν Luc.*Alex*.31; διασεσαλευμένος τὸ βάδισμα *negligent*, *easy* in gait, Id.*Rh.Pr*.11; δ. τὸ βλέμμα, of an ogler, Id.*Merc.Cond*.33.

II. intr., = σαλεύω 11.3, Arist.*Phgn*.809[b]32.

2. = σαλεύω II. 2, ἐπ' ἀγκυρῶν App.*BC*5.89.

διασαρδᾰνόω, = διαγελάω, *EM*273.46.

διασαρκωνίζω, = foreg., Hsch. (also **-σαρωνίζω**); but **-ισμα·** ἀσελγές τι σχῆμα, Id.

διασάτηρ· διαπαίζειν (Lacon.), Hsch.

διασάττω, *stuff with* a thing, αἵματι καὶ σαρξίν Gal.1.32: pf. part. Pass. διασεσαγμένος Archig.ap.eund.8.931; δ. ὑπό, c. gen., *gorged with* .., Macho ap.Ath.6.244c: c. gen., *Gp*.19.9.5: c. dat., σκυβάλοις Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.13.

διασαυλόομαι, strengthd. for σαυλόομαι, Ar.*Fr*.624.

διασᾰφέω, *make quite clear, show plainly*, ἐλπίδας οὔσας κενάς E.*Ph*.398; τι Pl.*Lg*.916e, Phld.*Lib*.p.13 O., etc.; δ. εἴτε .. εἴτε μή Pl.*Prt*.348b, cf. Phld.*Po*.5.13; also δ. μερί τινος *make a clear statement* about .., Arist.*de An*.404b1; δ. εἰς Καρχηδόνα περί τινος *send clear information* .., Plb.3.87.4; δ. ὑπέρ τινος Id.2.19.13; *instruct plainly*, ἵνα .. Id.4.26.3, LXX2Ma.1.18; ὅπως *PEleph*.18.3 (iii B.C.):—Med., dub. in *PPar*.70p.413:—Pass., Arist.*EN*1094b12, etc.

b. *state plainly* something previously expressed figuratively, Ev.Matt.13.36, J.*AJ*5.293.

c. *make known officially, declare*, τὸ διασεσαφημένον ἐκφόριον *PTeb*.105.39 (103 B.C.).

διασᾰφηνίζω, *make clear*, X.*Mem*.3.1.11, *Ap*.1; τινὶ τὰ πεπραγμένα D.H.11.33, cf. Aët.13.15:—Pass., Hero *Bel*.98.6: **-ηνέω,** = foreg., dub. in Hp.*Ep*.12.

διασᾰφησις, εως, ἡ, *explanation, interpretation*, LXXGe.40.8.

διασᾰφής, ές, *very clear*, *Kafizin*146(a) (iii B.C.).

διασᾰφητέον, *one must make quite clear*, Arist.*de An*.416b30; ὑπέρ τινος Thphr.*CP*6.14.5.

-ητικός, ή, όν, *declaratory*, διαφορὰ τοῦ ἢ συνδέσμου A.D. Conj.221.16, 23; cf. *EM*415.27, Sch.B. Il.1.117; adv. -κῶς, Sch.T.ibid.

II. *explanatory*, Sch.*Ar.An.* 825, *An.Ox*.1.118.

διασᾰφίζω, = διασαφέω, LXX2Ma.1.21.

διάσεισις, εως, ἡ, *succussion*, of the spine, Gal.18(1).520.

II. = διασεισμός, *PTeb*.41.30 (ii B.C.), *UPZ*1.9.

διάσεισμα, ατος, τό, *extortion*, *BGU*1138.11 (i B.C.).

διάσεισμός, ὁ, *abuse of power, extortion*, συκοφαντία καὶ δ. *PTaur*.1v1 (ii B.C.), cf. *PTeb*.43.36 (ii B.C.), *POxy*.1252r33 (iii A.D.).

διάσειστος, ον, *shaken about*, ἀστράγαλοι Aeschin.1.59, cf. Men.423; κύβοι Poll.7.203.

διάσείω, *shake violently*, Hp.*Morb*.1.6, dub. in Arist.*Ath*.64.2; τι εἰς ἀταξίαν Pl.*Ti*.85e, cf. 88a; τὴν κεφαλήν Plu.2.435c: c. dat., δ. τοῖν χεροῖν Aeschin.Socr.50; δ. τῇ οὐρᾷ *to keep wagging* the tail, X.*Cyn*.6.15:—Med., *shake* people *off, shake oneself free*, D.H.1.56.

2. *confound, throw into confusion*, τὰ τῶν Ἀ θηναίων φρονήματα Hdt.6.109; τοὺς ἀκούοντας Plb.18.45.2; *intimidate, oppress*, Id.10.26.4, cf. *OGI*519.14 (Pass.); *browbeat*, *PTaur*.1viii 13 (ii B.C.); *extort money by intimidation from* a person, *PPar*.15.37 (ii B.C.), Ev.Luc.3.14, etc.: c. gen., *PTeb*.41.10 (ii B.C.):—Pass., *POxy*.284.5 (i A.D.).

3. of political affairs, *throw into confusion*, Plu.*Cic*.10.

4. *stir up*, in Pass., Dam.*Pr*.29.

5. *sound, take the measure of*, Plu.2.580d, 704d.

διασεύομαι, *dart through*, used by Hom. only in 3 sg. Ep. aor. Pass. διέσσῦτο, c. gen., τάφροιο δ. Il.10.194; αἰχμὴ δὲ στέρνοιο δ. 15.542; ἐκ μεγάροιο δ. Od.4.37: less freq. c. acc., δ. λαὸν Ἀχαιῶν Il.2.450: abs., αἰχμὴ δὲ δ. [μηροῦ or μηρόν] 5.661: later in part. διεσσύμενος Q.S.3.641: pf. διέσσυται Opp.*H*.2.259.

διασήθω, aor. -έσησα, *sift*, Hp.*VM*3, Dsc.5.75; prob. for διασείσας, Diocl.ap.Orib.8.41.3:—Pass., Aret.*CA*2.3.

διασηκόω, *weigh*, Suid. s.v. βαστάσας.

διασημαίνω, *mark out, point out clearly*, τι Hdt.5.86, X.*An*.2.1.23; τινί τι Id.*Oec*.12.11.

2. *indicate by a signal*, σάλπιγγι τὸν καιρὸν τῆς προσβολῆς Plb.10.12.4.

II. Med., *note the bearings of*, τόπους Arist.*HA*549b17.

2. *approve*, D.S.19.15.

3. *signify*, Str.17.1.6, Plu.*Dem*.19.

III. intr., *show its symptoms, appear*, Hp.*Aph*.6.41.

διασημᾰσία, ἡ, *method of marking*, Ptol.*Alm*.7.4, 8.3 (pl.).

διασημειόομαι, *cause to be placed on record*, *Inscr.Magn*.117.3 (ii A.D.).

διασημος, ον, (σῆμα) *clear, distinct*: neut. pl. as Adv., διάσημα θροεῖ S.*Ph*.209 (lyr.).

II. *conspicuous, eminent*, Hippias Soph.4 (Sup.), adv., μεταπαρέλαβεν διασήμοτατα τὴν δαιδουχίαν *SEG*30.93.5 (Eleusis, 20/19 B.C.); Plu.*Dio*54; δ. κράνος Id.*TG*17; γένει καὶ ἀξίᾳ *BMus.Inscr*.481*.15 (ii A.D.): esp. in Sup., διασημοτάτη πόλις *Epigr.Gr*.904 (Erythrae); διασημότατος, = Lat. *clarissimus*, *IG*3.635; = *perfectissimus*, δ. ἡγεμών *BGU*198.5 (ii A.D.), al., *Epigr.Gr*.1078.10 (Adana); ἐπίτροπος *Sammelb*.4421.5 (iii A.D.).

διασήπω, *cause to putrefy*, χρῶτα Str.15.1.37, cf. Dsc.2.173, Gal.18(2).455; τοῦ κακοῦ -σήψαντος τὰ οὖλα Ael.*NA*9.62:—freq. in Pass., with pf. διασέσηπα, *putrefy*, Thphr.*HP*5.7.5, Luc.*Luct*.18; διασαπεὶς τὸν πόδα Id.*Alex*.59.

διασθενέω, *to be exhausted*, of soil, *POxy*.1502v6 (iii A.D.).

Δῑάσια, τά, *the festival of Zeus* μειλίχιος, at Athens, Ar.*Nu*.408, Th.1.126, etc. [ᾰσ Ar. l.c., cf. Sch. ad v. 862.], also festival at Thasos, *SEG*21.541.A38 (iv B.C.).

διασιαίνω, for *διασικχαίνω, *loathe utterly*, Sch.Luc.*Tim*.7; cf. δικχαίνω.

διασίζω, *hiss* or *whistle violently*, Aeschin.Socr.50.

διασιλλαίνω, *mock, jeer at*, c. acc., Luc.*Lex*.24; πράγματα καὶ δόγματα Iamb.*Protr*.21.λά; τινὰ ἐπί τινι Alciphr.3.62.

διασιλλόω, = foreg., *Com.Adesp*.978, D.C.59.25, 77.11.

διασῐωπάω, fut. -ήσομαι, *remain silent*, E.*Hel*.1551, X.*Mem*.3.6.4.

2. *pause* in reading, Gal.16.742, al.

II. trans., *pass over in silence*, E.*Ion*1566; also in Dor. fut., διασωπάσομαί οἱ μόρον Pi.*O*.13.91.

διασκαίρω, *bound through, dart along*, A.R.1.574.

διασκᾰλεύω, = sq., Plu.2.980e, Hsch. s.v. διαγλάψασ'.

διασκάλλω, *pick over*, τὸν ὄνθον Arist.*Fr*.354.

διασκάλων, v. διασκελίδα.

διασκανδῐκίζω, prop. *feed on chervil* (σκάνδιξ), Telecl.38: hence Com. for διευριπιδίζω, *to come Euripides over one* (his mother was said to be a λαχανόπωλις), Ar.*Eq*.19.

διασκάπτω, Dor. 3 pl. fut. -σκάψοντι *Tab.Heracl*.1.131:—*dig through*, Μίμαντα Paus.2.1.5; δ. τὰ τείχη *make a breach in* them, Lys.13.14; ῥόως τῷ ὕδατι *make a breach* for water *in* the canals, *Tab.Heracl*. l.c., cf. Ph.*Bel*.98.27: also c. gen., τοῦ τείχους Plu.*Pyrrh*.33; *excavate*, τάφον Charito8.7.

διασκᾰρῑφάομαι, *scratch up*, in fig. phr., τὰς εὐτυχίας .. διεσκαριφησάμεθα καὶ διελύσαμεν Isoc.7.12; act., διασκαριφῆσαι· ἐπὶ ὀρνέων τῶν τοῖς ὄνυξι σκαλευόντων τὴν γῆν κυρίως λέγεται Hsch.

διασκᾰτόομαι, Pass., *to be befouled* or *filthy*, ἄνανδρος καὶ διεσκατωμένη τρυφή, of the Epicureans, Diog.Sinop.1.

διασκεδάζω, = sq., LXXPs.32(33).10; *disperse* a tumour, Aët.15.15.

διασκεδάννῡμι, Att. fut. -σκεδῶ S.*Ant*.287, Ar.*V*.229, etc.:—*scatter abroad, scatter to the winds*, δούρατα Od.5.370; τῷ κέ τοι ἀγλαΐας γε διασκεδάσειεν 17.244; γῆν ἐκείνων καὶ νόμους διασκεδῶν S. l.c.; τὰ νῦν ξύμφωνα δεξιώματα δόρει διασκεδῶσιν Id.*OC*620; διασκεδᾶτε τὸ προσὸν νῦν νέφος Anaxandr.58; of the wind, διεσκέδασεν αὐτὰ (sc. ναυάγια καὶ νεκροὺς) πανταχῇ Th.1.54: metaph., *BGU*1253.12 (ii B.C.):—Pass., Eus.Mynd.63.

2. in Hdt., τὸν στρατὸν διεσκέδασε *disbanded* it, 1.77, cf. 79:—Pass., 1.63, 5.15, Th.3.98, D.C.47.38; δ. κατ᾽ ἑωυτοὺς ἕκαστοι Hdt.8.57 (but also of an enemy, *scatter*, 8.68.β´).

3. *disperse* the soul, when it leaves the body, Pl.*Phd*.77e, cf. 70a, 78b.

4. in Pass., of reports, *to be spread abroad*, Hdn.7.6.9.

5. *reject*, βουλήν LXX3Ki.12.24.

διασκεδᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *scattering*, Thd.Is.24.19.

διασκεδασμός, ὁ, *scattering*, Hsch. s.v. Φαραά.

διασκεδαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *scatterer*, as Adj., *extravagant, reckless*, τρόπος, Ph.1.89.

διασκεδαστικός, ή, όν, *fitted for dispersing* or *digesting*, ἀρχομένης ὑποχύσεως Dsc.3.80, cf. 5.115.

διασκελίδα· σπυρίδα ἣν ἔνιοι **διασκάλων,** Hsch.

διασκελίζομαι, in pf. part. Pass., *having the legs parted*, δῶμα διεσκελισμένον *PMag.Par*.1.2309; δ. καθῆσθαι Eust.1038.10, cf. *EM*502.39.

διάσκεμμα, ατος, τό, *observation*, Gal.1.293 (pl.).

διασκεπάζω, *screen, hide*, αὐγήν D.C.60.26.

διασκεπτέον, *one must consider*, Pl.*Lg*.859b, Arist.*Pol*.1324[a]3, etc.

διασκεπτικός, ή, όν, *cautious, considerate*, Poll.1.178.

διασκεπτομαι, = διασκοπέω, Luc.*Vit.Auct*.27, *VH*2.18.

διασκευάζω, *get ready, set in order*, τι, Plb.15.27.9:—Pass., *PTeb*.24.32 (ii B.C.).

II. *equip*, τινὰ βασιλικῶς Luc.*Nec*.16:—Pass., εἰς Σατύρους διεσκευασμένοι *dressed* as .., Plu.*Ant*.24; τὴν θεὸν διεσκευασμένην καταπληκτικῶς. D.S.4.51; ὅπλοις Aen.Tact.26.1:—Med., *prepare for oneself, provide*, τἆλλα ὡς ἐς πλοῦν Th.4.38; *arm, equip* or *prepare oneself*, ὡς εἰς μάχην X.*HG*4.2.19; διεσκευάσθαι πρὸς τὸν δῆμον Din.1.70; διασκευάσασθαι πρὸς τοὺς δικαστάς *prepare all one's tricks* for a trial, X.*Ath*.3.7.

III. Med., διασκευασάμενος τὴν οὐσίαν *having disposed of one's* property, D.29.3.

IV. *revise* or *edit* a work *for publication*, Aristeas311, D.S.1.5.

2. *compile*, ἐκ πολλῶν [βιβλίων] Gal.15.10.

3. *elaborate* with rhetorical devices, αἰτία μὲν κατασκευάζει, τρόπος δὲ δ. Hermog.*Inv*.2.7.

διασκευασμα, gloss on διάγματα, Hsch.

διασκευαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *reviser, editor* of a poem, Sch.Il.6.441.

II. dub.sens., w. ref. to some activity of a person under the influence of Aphrodite, Ptol.*Tetr*.164.

διασκευαστικός, ή, όν, *descriptive of dress*, σχῆμα Eust.169.31.

διασκευή, ἡ, *construction*, Aristeas64, al.

II. *equipment*, δ. νομαδική Plb.8.29.7; δ. πολεμική D.S.4.38; *furniture* or *vessels*, τῆς σκηνῆς LXXEx.31.7, cf. Plb.30.26.3, Agatharch.8 (pl.).

III. *rhetorical elaboration* of a topic, Hermog.*Inv*.3.15; ποιεῖσθαι τὰς δ. τῶν μύθων Jul.*Or*.7.205b.

2. διασκευαί *set phrases*, Plb.15.34.1.

IV. *new edition* or *recension* of a work, Aristeas310, Ath.3.110b (pl.).

V. = ἀνασκευή, δ. καὶ χλευασμὸς τοῦ διδασκαλείου Porph.*VP*53.

VI. *theatrical performance*, κωμῳδίαι καὶ δ. D.Chr.32.94.

διασκευωρέω, *revise, rehandle*, τι Pl.*Ep*.316a:—Med., *set in order*, τὴν πόλιν Id.*R*.540e.

διασκεῦος, τό, pl. διασκεύη *equipment*, *Roueché Performers and partisans* no.1 (Aphrodisias, v/vi A.D.).

διάσκεψις, εως, ἡ, *inspection, examination*, περί τινος Pl.*Lg*.697c, Luc.*Anach*.21, Posidon.ap.Gal.5.469, cf. Lyd.*Mag*.1.45: in pl., *questions for decision*, Plu.*Tim*.38.

διασκέω, *deck out*, in Pass., διησκημένοι τὰς κόμας χρυσῷ Phylarch.62.

II. *train*, τινά Luc.*Vit.Auct*.9:—Pass., Id.*Peregr*.17.

III. *practise*, ῥητορικά D.L.4.49.

διασκηνέω, *separate and retire each to his billet* (σκηναί), *take up one's quarters*, διασκηνῆσαι κατὰ τὰς κώμας X.*An*.4.4.8: abs., *go into billets*, ib. 4.5.29, *Lac*.5.3, X.*Cyr*.3.1.38.

II. Act., *shade*, Lyd.*Mag*.3.70.

διασκηνητέον, *one must take up one's quarters*, εἰς στέγας X.*An*.4.4.14.

διασκηνίπτω, *crush, destroy*, ὤεα Nic.*Th*.193.

διασκηνόω, *pitch like tents at intervals*, καπηλεῖα Ael.*VH*3.14 (Pass.).

II. intr., = διασκηνέω I, X.*An*.4.4.10.

διασκηρίπτω, *prop on each side, prop up*, *AP*6.203 (Laco. or Phil.).

διασκίδνημι, poet. for -σκεδάννυμι, Il.5.526, Hes.*Th*.875, Emp.84.4, Hdt.2.25:—Pass., Luc.*DDeor*.20.5, *Sacr*.13.

διασκιρτάω, *leap about*, LXXWi.19.9, Plu.*Eum*.11, Philostr.Jun.*Im*.10.

διασκοπέω (cf. διασκέπτομαι), fut. διασκέψομαι: aor. διεσκεψάμην: pf. διέσκεμμαι Ar.*Ra*.836, but διεσκέφθαι in pass. sense, Id.*Th*.687:—*look at in different ways, examine* or *consider well*, Hdt.3.38, E.*Cyc*.557, etc.; ἑξῆς δ. τὸν λόγον Pl.*R*.350e, cf. *Tht*.168e; also δ. πρὸς ἑαυτόν Id.*Chrm*.160e; περὶ σφᾶς αὐτούς, περί τινος, Th.7.71, Pl.*Phd*.61e; δ. περί τινος εἰ .. Arist.*Pol*.1272[a]26: c. gen., τῆς

ἑαυτῶν ἀσφαλείας D.C.58.7:—Med., πρὸς τὰ ἔξω διασκοπεῖσθαι Th.6.59: impf., Pl.*Plt*.259c, w. inf., διεσκεφάμεθα μέσην τινὰ τῷ πράγματι τάξιν ἐπινοῆσαι Just.*Nov*.22.26 pr.

II. abs., *look round one, keep watching*, μὴ ὁρῶνται X.*Cyn*.9.3.

διασκοπιάομαι, *watch as from a* σκοπιά: hence, *spy out*, σε .. προέηκε διασκοπιᾶσθαι ἕκαστα, of Dolon, Il.10.388; *discern, distinguish*, ἀργαλέον .. διασκοπιᾶσθαι ἕκαστον 17.252.

διασκορπίζω, *scatter abroad, disperse* LXXGe.49.7 (v.l.), al., Ael.*VH*13.46:—Pass., Ev.Jo.11.52, Plb.1.47.5, *BGU*1049.7 (iv A.D.); *squander*, οὐσίαν Ev.Luc.15.13; *confound*, ib.1.51; *winnow*, συνάγων ὅθεν οὐ διεσκόρπισας Ev.Matt.25.24.

διασκορπῐσις, εως, ἡ, *scattering abroad*, Zos.Alch.p.178 B.

διασκορπισμός, ὁ, *scattering, dispersal*, LXXEz.6.8, al.; *confusion*, τῆς φορολογίας *PTeb*.24.55 (ii B.C.).

διασκορπιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *winnower*, λικμηταί· διασκορπισταί Hsch.

διασκορπιστικός, ή, όν, *dissipative*, of waste-products, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.21.30.

διασκώπτω, *jest upon*, τινά dub.l. in Plu.2.82b; δεῖπνα Ath.2.55d:—Med., *jest one with another, bandy jests*, X.*Cyr*.8.4.23.

δίασμα, ατος, τό, (διάζομαι) *warp*, διάσματα, φάρεος ἀρχήν Call.*Fr*.244, cf. LXXJd.16.13, *Ostr*.1155, Nonn.*D*.6.151.

διασμάω, *wipe* or *rinse out*, ποτήρια Hdt.2.37.

διασμήχω, *rub well*, ψυχὴ πρὸς ὀξυωπίαν ἑαυτὴν διασμήξασα Hierocl.*in CA*21p.467 M.:—Pass., ἁλσὶν διασμηχθεὶς ὄναιτ᾽ ἂν οὑτοσί Ar.*Nu*.1237: pf. διέσμηκται Plu.2.693d.

2. *rub off*, λύματα τρυφαλείης Nonn.*D*.30.92.

διασμῑλεύω, *polish off with the chisel*: metaph., δ. βίβλους *AP*15.38 (Cometas); διεσμιλευμέναι φροντίδες *refined, subtle* theories, Alex.221.8. Adv. διεσμιλευμένως Poll.6.150, Hsch.

διάσμυρνον, τό, name for various *eyesalves*, Gal.12.257, 806; for a *plaster*, Asclep.ap.eund.13.967.

διασμύχομαι [ῡ], *smoulder*, πῦρ διασμυχόμενον Ph.2.143.

διασοβέω, *scare away*, Plu.2.133a; διασεσόβηται ὁ γάμος Hld.7.26.

II. *agitate, excite*, Alciphr.*Fr*.5, Agath.3.11:—Pass., *to be excited, puffed up*, Plu.2.32d.

διασοβησις, εως, ἡ, *trepidation*, M.Ant.11.22.

διασοφίζομαι, *quibble like a sophist*, Ar.*Av*.1619.

διάσοφος, ον, *very wise*, dub.l. in *Lyr.Adesp*.135.

διασπᾰθάω, *squander away*, Plu.*Cic*.27, *SB*10567.9 (iii A.D.).

II. Med., *plunder, rob*, *POxy*.71 ii 12 (iv A.D.).

διασπᾰθίζω, = foreg. 1, Lyd.*Mag*.2.19:—Pass., ib. 1.36.

διασπᾰρακτός, ή, όν, *torn to pieces*, E.*Ba*.1220, Ael.*NA*12.7.

διασπᾰράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *rend in pieces*, A.*Pers*.195, *Suppl.Hell*.996.7:—Pass., Memn.8.8 J., Eub.15.3.

2. metaph., δ. τινὰ τῷ λόγῳ Luc.*Icar*.21.

II. *dilate forcibly*, Sor.2.59.

διάσπᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *tearing asunder, forcible separation*, Arist.*Cael*.313[b]20, *Mete*.372[b]19, Thphr.*Lass*.18, cj. in Epicur.*Ep*.2p44 U.

διάσπασμα, ατος, τό, = foreg. II, Id.*Aem*.20, Polyaen.4.3.17.

διάσπασμός, ὁ, *tearing in pieces*, LXXJe.15.3, Phld.*Piet*.96.

II. *interruption, interval*, in pl., Plu.2.129b, etc.; παντελὴς δ. complete *severance*, Dam.*Pr*.74: metaph., *distraction*, τῆς ψυχῆς Phld.*Ir*.p.29 W.

διάσπαστέον, *one must break up*, Arist.*PA*642[b]17.

διάσπᾰτᾰλάω, *squander*, *PHarris*67 ii 7 (ii A.D.).

διάσπάω, fut. -σπάσομαι [ᾰ] Ar.*Ra*.477, *Ec*.1076, also -σπάσω Hdt.7.236: aor. -έσπᾰσα, Med. -εσπασάμην E.*Hec*.1126, *Ba*.339, Plu.*Caes*.68: pf. -έσπᾰκα Sch.Th.*Oxy*.853 i 15:—Pass., aor. -εσπάσθην: pf. -έσπασμαι (v. infr.):—*tear asunder*, τοὺς ἄνδρας κρεοργηδὸν δ. Hdt.3.13, cf. E. and Ar. ll.cc., etc.; ἐμὲ καὶ τὸν ἄνδρα δ. X.*Cyr*.6.1.45; δ. τὸ σταύρωμα *to break through* or *tear down* the palisade, Id.*HG*4.4.10; δ. τὴν γέφυραν, τὸ ἔδαφος, Plb.6.55.1, Plu.*Cam*.5; *break up*, *SIG*364.10 (Ephesus, iii B.C.): metaph., διασπᾶν τὴν σύμπνοιαν τοῦ παντός Iamb.*Protr*.21.λ´:—Pass., διέσπασται μελέων φύσις Emp.63; τὸ Ἀττικὸν [ἔθνος] .. διεσπασμένον ὑπὸ Πεισιστράτου Hdt.1.59; μόνον οὐ διεσπάσθην D.5.5; δ. ἀπὸ τῶν φίλων *to be torn away* from .., Arist.*Rh*.1386[a]10.

2. in military sense, *separate* part of an army from the rest, X.*Cyr*.5.4.19; of army and fleet. Hdt.7.236; δ. τὰς φάλαγγας *break* them *up*, Arist.*Pol*.1303[b]13:—Pass., στράτευμα διεσπασμένον an army *scattered and in disorder*, Th.6.98, cf. 7.44; of a fleet, Id.8.104; τῷ διεσπάσθαι τὰς δυνάμεις *to be widely scattered*, X.*An*.1.5.9.

3. metaph., *pull different ways*, πόλεις *distract* states, Pl.*Lg*.875a; τὰς πολιτείας D.4.48; τοὺς νόμους X.*Cyr*.8.5.25; διέσπακε τὴν ἱστορίαν *has broken the continuity of* the narrative, Sch.Th. l.c.:—Pass., διασπώμενος *distracted*, πρὸς τοσαύτας ὑπηρεσίας Luc.*DDeor*.24.1; ὑπὸ τῶν λόγων Id.*Icar*.23.

4. *squander, dissipate*, Just.*Nov*.38 pr.1.

διασπείρω, aor. 2 Pass. -εσπάρην [ᾰ] S.*El*.748, etc.:—*scatter* or *spread about*, [τὰς μνέας] .. αὐτοχειρίῃ διέσπειρε τῇ στρατιῇ Hdt.3.13; διέσπειρε ἡμέας ἄλλην ἄλλῃ τάξας *dispersed* us, ib. 68; δ. λόγον X.*HG*5.1.25; τοὔνομα εἰς τὴν Ἀσίαν Isoc.5.104;, S.*El*.1291:—Pass., *to be scattered*, κρατὸς διασπαρέντος αἵματός θ᾽ ὁμοῦ Id.*Tr*.782; πῶλοι διεσπάρησαν ἐς μέσον δρόμον Id.*El*.748; of troops, διεσπαρμένοι Th.1.11, X.*HG*5.3.1, etc.; φύσεις ὁμοίως διεσπαρμέναι equally *distributed*, Pl.*R*.455d, cf. *Sph*.260b, etc.; ἡ ψυχὴ διασπείρεται *is dissipated*, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.21 U.; τὸ διεσπαρμένον δόγμα the *current* opinion, Id.*Nat*.14.7; τῶν χρωμάτων διεσπαρμένων Ael.*NA*11.21.

διασπεύδω, *work zealously*, Plb.4.33.9:—Med., Is.*Fr*.56 S.; of political factions, D.C.*Fr*.83.5, cf. 52.7.

II. *incite*, c. acc. et inf., Plb.*Fr*.126.

διάσπῑλος, ον, *all rocky*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.43.

διασπλεκόω, strengthd. for σπλεκόω, Ar.*Pl*.1082.

διασποδέω, sens. obsc., = Lat. *subigitare*, Ar.*Ec*.939, cf. Hsch. s.v. διεσποδημένη; διεσποδήσατο· διέσεισε, διετίναξε, Id.

διασπορά, ἡ, (διασπείρω) *scattering, dispersion*, Plu.2.1105a, LXXJe.15.7; δ. ψυχική Ph.2.426.

2. collectively, = οἱ διεσπαρμένοι, LXXDe.28.25, Ev.Jo.7.35: pl., LXXPs.146(147).2.

διασπορεύς, έως, ὁ, *disperser*, Poll.3.129.

διασπουδάζω, *do zealously*:—and Pass., *to be anxiously done* or *looked to*, τί μάλιστα ἐν ἅπασι διεσπούδασται τοῖς νόμοις; D.20.157, cf. 23.78: c. inf., δ. μὴ λαβεῖν ὑμᾶς ib. 182; διεσπούδαστο ἐλθεῖν J.*AJ*15.8.1; διεσπουδάζετο abs., Arr.*An*.7.23.8.

2. *to be zealous*, περί τι D.H.*Lys*.14.

II. *employ electoral corruption*, D.C.36.38: in fut. Med., Id.52.20.

διασσάω, v. διαττάω.

διᾴσσω, Att. **διᾴττω,** v. sub διαΐσσω.

διαστᾰδόν, Adv. *standing apart*, A.R.2.67; δ. ἀλλήλῃσι *apart from* .., Id.4.942, cf. Opp.*H*.1.502.

διαστάζω, *leak*, *Gp*.7.8.4; *pour off*, ἱδρὼς δ. μετώπων Nonn.*D*.37.463.

2. trans., *pour*, ποτὸν κυπέλλῳ ib. 44.136.

διασταθμάομαι, *separate*, αἰνῶ δ' ὃς βίοτον ἐκ πεφυρμένου θεῶν διεσταθμήσατο E.*Supp*.202:—Act. -σταθμῆσαι· διελεῖν, Hsch.

διασταθμησις, εως, ἡ, *standard*, κατὰ τὴν δ. Phld.*D*.3. *Fr*.89.

διασταθμίζω, = διασταθμάομαι, Sm.Is.33.18.

διάσταθμον, τό, perh. *ration, allowance*, *PCair.Zen*.320.8 (iii B.C.).

διαστᾰλάσσω, *shed*, δάκρυον Lib.*Descr*.30.16.

διάσταλμα, ατος, τό, *ordinance, regulation*, *BGU*913.9 (iii A.D.).

διάσταλμός, ὁ, *assessment for taxation*, *PLond*.5.1686.17 (vi A.D.), *PWash.Univ*.8.2 (vi A.D.).

διάσταλσις, εως, ἡ, *arrangement, compact*, LXX2Ma.13.25.

II. = διαστολή, perh. to be read in Cal.8.736 for διάστασις.

διάσταλτέον, *one must distinguish*, Plot.1.3.1, Nicom.*Ar*.2.18, Sch.Il.2.3.

διάσταλτικός, ή, όν, *serving to distinguish*, προσώπων A.D.*Adv*.185.10, cf. D.L.4.33, Eust.1610.3; *antithetic*, A.D.*Pron*.24.12. Adv. -κῶς ib. 49.24, Eust.73.31.

II. v. διαστατικός.

III. medic., *diastolic*, Gal.9.298.3.

διαστᾰσῐάζω, *form into separate factions*, πάντας Arist.*Pol*.1303ᵇ26; τοὺς ἐποίκους .. πρὸς τοὺς εὐπόρους ib. 1306ᵃ3; τὸ πλῆθος, τὴν πόλιν, J.*BJ*1.11.5, Plu.*Cam*.36; *set at variance*, σῶμα καὶ ψυχήν J.*BJ*3.8.5.

II. *to be at variance*, πρὸς σφᾶς, πρὸς ἀλλήλους, Plb.1.82.4. etc.; τινί D.C.54.17; τοῖς ἀληθέσι Iamb.*Myst*.9.4: abs., ib. 4.9.

διάστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, (διΐστημι) *parting, separation* (opp. ἕνωσις, Dam.*Pr*.273), ὀρέων Hdt.7.129; ὀστέων Hp.*Art*.20, cf. Gal.19.461; φάραγγες καὶ δ. τῆς γῆς *fissures*, Arist.*Mete*.350ᵇ36; *breach* in a barrier, Ph.*Bel*.98.31; *opening*, τῆς γένυος Aret.*CD*1.3, Plu.2.721a.

b. κεφαλῆς δ. *splitting headache*, ibid. (pl.), v.l. in Pl.*R*.407c.

c. *distension*, Arist.*PA*681ᵇ24; φλεβῶν Aret.*SA*2.2.

d. δ. κενεή *retching*, ib. 2.7.

e. = διαστολή, of the pulse, Zenoap.Gal.8.736.

f. *expansion* of air, opp. πίλησις, Ph.*Bel*.77.23.

2. *setting at variance*, τοῖς νέοις ἐς τοὺς πρεσβυτέρους Th.6.18, cf. Plu.*Cor*.16; *cause of breach*, Arist.*Pol*.1303ᵇ15.

b. *contrasting*, Pl.*R*.360e.

3. *difference, contrast*, Arist.*Cael*.312ᵃ13.

4. *disagreement*, δ. ἢ στάσις Pl.*Lg*.744d, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1296ᵃ8, 1300ᵇ37.

5. *divorce*, Plu.*Aem*.5, etc.

II. Gramm., of vowels, διαίρεσις κατὰ διάστασιν (as in πάϊς) A.D.*Pron*.87.4.

b. τὰ κατὰ δ. forms *written as two words*, e.g. ἐμέθεν αὐτῆς ib. 114.11.

III. *interval*, Pl.*Ti*.36a, etc.; in Music, Aristox.*Harm*.p.4 M., al.; of space, *extension*, Arist.*Top*.142ᵇ25, al.; *dimension*, τὰς αὐτὰς διαστάσεις εἰς βάθος εἰληθός Epicur.*Nat*.2.7, cf. Gal.11.503, S.E.*M*.3.19; ἡ δ. ἡ τριχῇ *tridimensionality*, Plot.1.2.6, cf. 6.6.17, Porph.*Sent*.35, Dam.*Pr*.375.

IV. = διακόσμησις, Antipho Soph.23. (Freq. confused with διάτασις, wh. shd. perh. be read in I. 1. b, c, d.)

διάστάτης, gloss on δίορος, Hsch.

διάστᾰτικός, ή, όν, *disintegrating*, Ti.Locr.100e, Plu.2.952b; τινός Corn.*ND*21.

2. *causing discord*, λόγοι Plu.*Pomp*.53, cf. Ph.*Fr*.101 H.

3. of music, *exciting, exalting*, Ptol.*Harm*.1.12, 3.11, Cleonid.*Harm*.13, Aristid. Quint.1.12, 19 (διασταλτικός occurs as ms. reading or variant in some of these passages).

4. *separating, distinguishing*, ἐν τῇ λαλιᾷ διαστατικός τῶν ὀνομάτων D.L.4.33, Adv. -κῶς *separately*, of vowels, -ώτερόν φαμεν τὸ γρηΰς A.D.*Adv*.150.7; *in extension*, v.l. for διαστατῶς, Porph.*Sent*.2.

διάστᾰτός, όν, also ή, όν Lyd.*Mens*.4.76:—*torn by faction*, πόλις Men.515.

II. *having extension* or *dimension*, σῶμα δ. τριχῇ Apollodor.*Stoic*.3.259, cf. Ph.1.8, etc.; opp. ἀμερής, Procl.*Inst*.176; τὸ πάντῃ δ. Plu.2.1023b; δ. πράγματα Dam.*Pr*.375. Adv. -τῶς *dimensionally* or *in extension*, Porph.*Sent*.33, Syrian.*in Metaph*.85.14; opp. νοερῶς, Procl.*in Cra*.p.55 P.

διασταυρόω, *cut off and fortify with a palisade*, D.C.41.50:—Med., διασταυρώσασθαι τὸν ἰσθμόν *to have* it *fortified*, Th.6.97.

διαστείβω, *go through, across*, ἐπ' οἶδμα ναΐ θοᾷ Pi.*Fr*.221.4.

II. *trample on*, τινά Nonn.*D*.36.239.

διαστείχω, aor. -έστῐχον (v. infr.), *go through* or *across*, πόλιν, γύαλα, E.*Andr*.1090, 1092.

2. c. gen., δ. πλούτου *walk in ways* of wealth, Pi.*I*.3.17.

3. *go one's way*, ἀνεγρουένη γε διέστιχε Theoc.27.69; *walk*, *AP*12.85 (Mel.), Coluth.215.

διαστέλλω, *put asunder, expand, separate*, συνεσταλμένα δ. Hp.*Off*.11; τὸν ἀέρα ταῖς πτέρυξιν Arist.*IA*713ᵃ12; τινὰς ξίφει J.*BJ*5.2.2; δ. τι ταῖς ὄνυξι *to tear* it *open*, Plu.*Thes*.36:—Pass., *to be dilated*, of the lungs or heart, Arist.*Aud*.800ᵇ2, Gal.2.657, al.; διασταλέντα τὰ ὑγρά *being dispersed*. Arist.*Pr*.891ᵃ2; διασταλήτω πᾶσα σκοτία *let* all darkness *be dispelled*, *PMag.Par*.1.2472.

2. *divide*, δίχα Pl.*Plt*.265e; *distinguish*, τοὺς Τρῶας τῶν Δαρδάνων Sch.Il.*Oxy*.1086.115; τῷ τόνῳ *POxy*.1012 *Fr*.16.5 (Pass.).

b. *define precisely*, τὰ λεγόμενα Pl.*Euthd*.295d, cf. Arist.*Top*.134ᵇ22, Phld.*Rh*.1.50 S.; intr., ὅρασις διαστέλλουσα *distinct* vision, LXX1Ki.3.1; also, *to be distinctive*, opp. ἀπόλυτον εἶναι, A.D.*Pron*.39.1:—Med., δ. περί τινος Arist.*Pol*.1268ᵇ32, Phld.*D*.3.*Fr*.8: c. acc., Pl.*R*.535b:—Pass., διεσταλμένος *definite, determinate*, A.D.*Synt*.37.7, al.

3. *command expressly, give express orders*, ῥητῶς ὑπέρ τινος Plb.3.23.5; ἐπιτακτικῶς δ. περί τινων D.S.28.15:—Med., LXXJd.1.19, al., *PHal*.7.6 (iii B.C.), Ev.Marc.5.43, etc.

4. *state explicitly*, χείλεσι LXXLe.5.4.

5. *give orders in writing*, *UPZ*111.6 (ii B.C.):—more freq. in Med., ib. 11.23 (ii B.C.), al.

6. *pay, render*, esp. in kind, *POxy*.88.5 (ii A.D.), al.; *make an order for payment*, *Ostr*.1164 (ii/iii A.D.); *discharge* a vow, LXXLe.22.21.

7. *set apart*, τινὰ ἑαυτῷ ib.3Ki.8.53; τὴν ἱερὰν γῆν *PRev.Laws*36.7 (iii B.C.), cf. *PTeb*.74.2 (ii B.C.).

II. intr., *differ*, πρός τινα Plb.18.47.11.

διάστεμα, = διάστημα, *interval*. *PRyl*.207ᵃ27 (ii A.D), *distance*, δύο ἡμερῶν ἐστι τὸ δ. *PBremen*15.30.

διάστενος, ον, *very narrow*, Gal.19.444.

διάστερος, ον, *starred, jewelled* δ. λίθοις Luc.*Am*.41.

διάστημα, ατος, τό, (διαστῆναι) *interval*, freq. in Music, Archyt.2, Pl.*R*.531a, Aristox.*Harm*.p.4 M., al., Arist.*Pr*.992ᵇ6, Damox.2.57; of Time, δ. τετραετές Plb.9.1.1: generally, ἐκ μεγάλων δ. κινεῖσθαι Democr.191; δ. μεταξὺ κόσμων Epicur.*Ep*.2p.37 U.; *distance*, Phld.*D*.3.8, 9, ἐν τῷ τοῦ πλοὸς δ. in the *course* of the voyage, X.Eph.1.14.7; see also διάστεμα.

b. Geom., *radius*, κέντρῳ τῷ A, διαστήματι τῷ AB, γεγράφθω κύκλος Euc.1.1, cf. Ph.*Bel*.52.14; of a sphere, Autol.6.

c. *aperture*, ἀγγεῖον ἔχον δ. μέγα Arist.*GA*787ᵇ4; ἐκ πολλοῦ δ. Id.*Aud*.800ᵃ36; τὰ δ. τῆς χειρὸς τῶν δακτύλων the *spaces* between the fingers, Aen.Tact.31.35.

2. Medic., *diastasis*, of bones, Hp.*Off*.23 (pl.), cf. Gal.18(2).887.

3. *difference*, τῶν ἡδονῶν μεγάλα τὰ δ. Nicom.Com.1.22.

4. *ratio*, Archyt.2, Arist.*Ph*.202ᵃ18.

5. in Aristotle's symbolism, *conjunction of two terms*, A.*Pr*.42ᵇ10, *APo*.82ᵇ7, al.

6. *extension, dimension*, χρόνος κινήσεως δ. Zeno *Stoic*.1.26. cf. Chrysipp. ib. 2.164, Dam.*Pr*.389; of Space, Arist.*Ph*.209ᵃ4, Plot.6.4.2; ὧν πρότερον διάστημα ἐνειστήκει whose *extension* (i.e. *surface*) it (the εἴδωλον) formerly occupied, Epicur.*Nat*.2.3.

II. *distinction* of style, Longin.40.2.

διαστηματικός, ή, όν, *proceeding by intervals*, of musical progressions, δ. κίνησις Archyt.1, Aristox.*Harm*.p.9 M., etc.; of Time, *measured by intervals*, Porph.*Sent*.44.

II. *indicating distance*, of the pronoun ἐκεῖνος, A.D.*Pron*.57.10.

III. *dimensional*, opp. ἀδιάστατος, φύσις Ph.2.184, cf. Dam.*Pr*.110; δ. φαντασία *spatial* representation, Procl.*in R*.2.249 K.

IV. Adv. -κῶς, = διαστατικῶς, Simp.*in Epict*.p.5 D., Procl.*in Prm*.p.663 S., Syrian.*in Metaph*.24.22; τοπικῶς καὶ δ. Procl.*in Ti*.2.101 D.

διαστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, dub.sens. in *PLond*.3.1164.9 (iii A.D.).

διαστηρίζω, *make firm, strengthen*, *AP*6.203 (Laco or Phil.):—Pass. *prop oneself up, secure one's footing*, Hp.*Ep*.17.

II. *fix firmly*, Nonn.*D*.2.659, 36.369.

Δῐαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *worshipper of Zeus*, *BCH*46.342 (pl., Teos).

Διαστί, *in the language of Zeus*, prob. in D.Chr.11.23.

διαστιγμή, ἡ, *punctuation*, *Gloss*.

διαστίζω, *distinguish by a mark, punctuate*, [οὐ] ῥᾴδιον διαστίξαι τὰἩρακλείτου Arist.*Rh*.1407ᵇ13: generally, *distinguish*, Stob.2.7.3ᶜ.

2. *spot, mottle*, Nonn.*D*.28.130.

3. *distinguish, differentiate*, Just.*Nov*.115.4.

διαστικός, ή, όν, (διάζομαι) *of weaving*, ἡ δ. (sc. τέχνη) τῶν ἀραχνῶν Theodos.*Gr*.p.53 G.

διαστικτέον, *one must punctuate*, Sch.S.*El*.878.

διαστίκτης, ου, ὁ, *one who punctuates*, *Gloss*.

διαστίλβω, *gleam*, Ar.*Pax*567, Nonn.*D*.42.420; *gleam through*, Ar.*Fr*.8, *AP*5.47 (Rufin), Plu.2.497e.

διάστιξις, εως, ἡ, *distinction, differentation*, Just.*Nov*.115.4, Just.*Nov*.112.1.

διαστοιβάζω, *stuff in between*, Hdt.1.179.

διαστοιχίζομαι, Med., *arrange for oneself regularly, regulate exactly*, ἀρχήν A.*Pr*.232.

διαστολεύς, έως, ὁ, *instrument for examining cavities, dilator*, Gal.19.110, Paul.Aeg.6.78; for opening a horse's mouth, *Hippiatr*.2.

II. some local financial official, *BGU*1064.19 (iii A.D.), *Cod.Just*.10.71.4.

διαστολή, ἡ, (διαστέλλω) *drawing asunder, dilatation*, of the lungs, Arist.*Aud*.800ᵃ35; of the heart, Gal.2.597; of the pulse, Id.8.736, al.; δ. χειλέων *parting* of the lips, i.e. *utterance*, LXXNu.30.7.

b. *separation*, Thphr.*CP*3.16.3; *notch* or *nick*, Plu.*Cic*.1; *boundary, fence*, *Tab.Heracl*.2.46; *fencing off*, τῆς γῆς *PAmh*.2.40.25 (ii B.C.).

2. *distinction*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.158, LXXEx.8.23, Epicur.*Nat*.28.7, Phld.*Piet*.123, Ep.Rom.3.22; ἁγίων καὶ βεβήλων Ph.2.159; μετὰ διαστολῆς προενεχθέντα with *discrimination*, Demetr.Lac.1014.48 F.; *detailed statement* or *explanation*, Plb.1.15.6; ἀξίους μνήμης καὶ δ. Id.16.14.2, cf. *SIG*284.11 (Chios), Apollon.Cit.3; *specification* of items in an account, *PRyl*.65.17 (i B.C.); *article* in a contract, etc., *PTheb.Bank*6.8, 7.7.

3. *command, injunction, order*, LXXNu.10.2, al., *PTeb*.24.45 (ii B.C.), etc.

4. itemized list, schedule of payment, *BGU*2493.13 (i/ii A.D.), *PTeb*.363.1 (ii A.D.), *BGU*652, al. (iii A.D.).

II. Gramm., *comma* (as in ὅ, τι), D.T.629.

b. *distinction*, γενῶν A.D.*Pron*.11.28, al.

c. *opposition*, πρός τι ib. 41.24.

2. in Music, *distinctness*, of notes, 1Ep.Cor.14.7, Anon.Bellerm.11.

διαστολικόν, τό, *official notification of payment due, writ*, *POxy*.68.33 (ii A.D.), al.; in full, δ. ὑπόμνημα *BGU*613.18.

διαστολιον, τό, = διαστολεύς I, *Hippiatr*.16.

διαστολον, τό, in pl., *dispositions* of a deed, *PLond*.1727.58 (vi A.D.).

διαστομᾰλίζομαι· λοιδορέω in impf., Hsch.

διαστόμωσις, εως, ἡ, *expansion*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.93.

διαστόμωτρίς, (with or without μήλη), εως, ἡ = διαστολεύς I, Hp.ap.Gal.19.122, 92.

διαστοχάζομαι, *guess*, Hsch. s.v. διατεκμαίρομαι.

διάστρα, ἡ, (διάζω) *warp set up in a loom*, *Gloss*.

διαστράπτω, *glance like lightning*, LXXWi.16.22.

διαστρᾰτεύομαι, Med., *serve through one's campaigns*: διαστρατευσάμενος *a veteran*, D.C.58.18.

διαστρᾰτηγέω, *assume the position of general*, Plu.*Phoc*.25, *Aem*.13, al.

II. trans., *to out-general*, τοὺς Ῥωμαίους Plb.21.39.9; τοὺς βαρβάρους Dion.Byz.53.

2. δ. τι *practise stratagems*, Plb.16.37.1.

3. δ. πόλεμον *conduct* a war *to its close*, Plu.*Sull*.23; δ. τὰν ἀρχάν Polusap.Stob.3.9.51.

4. at Rome, *come to the end of one's praetorship*, D.C.54.33.

διαστρεβλόω, strengthd. for στρεβλόω, Aeschin.3.224.

διάστρεμμα, ατος, τό, *wrench, dislocation*, Hp.*Off*.23.

διαστρέφω, *turn different ways, twist about*, τὰ σώματα, as in the dance, X.*Smp*.7.3; δ.τὸ πρόσωπον *to distort* it, Plu.2.535a:—mostly Pass., *to be distorted* or *twisted*, of the eyes, limbs, etc., Hp.*Aph*.4.49; ἡ ῥὶς δ. Id.*Art*.38; μέλη διεστραμμένα Pl.*Grg*.524c; *to be warped*, of wood, Pl.*Prt*.325d, τὰ διεστραμμένα τῶν ξύλων Arist.*EN*1119b6: also of persons, *to have one's eyes distorted* or *to have one's neck twisted* (Scholl. give both interprr.), εὐδαιμονίζω δ' εἰ διαστραφήσομαι*;* Ar.*Eq*.175; so ἀπολαύσομαί τί γ' εἰ δ. Id.*Av*.177; of the eyes, διεστράφην ἰδών Id.*Ach*.15; τὰ ὄμματα διαστρέφεσθαι Arist.*Pr*.960a13; without ὄμματα, ib. 9, cf. 957b7; ὁ διεστραμμένος, opp. ὁ τυφλός, Eup.276.3; διεστρ. τοὺς πόδας *with* the feet *twisted*, Paus.5.18.1, cf. Arist.*Pr*.896b5: of torture, τῇ κλίμακι διαστρέφονται *Com.Adesp*.422; διεστράφησ αν τὸν στόμαχον *had* their stomachs *turned*, Jul.*Or*.6.190d.

2. metaph., *distort, pervert*, [τρόπον χρηστόν] E.*Fr*.597; τοὺς νόμους Is.11.4; τὸν δικαστήν Arist.*Rh*.1354a24; ὑπόληψιν Id.*EN*1140b14; τῶν διαστρεφόντων (sc. παθῶν) Phld.*Lib*.p.32 O.; διαστρέψαντες τἀληθῆ *having misrepresented* it, D.*Prooem*.46.2:—Pass., διαστραφῆναι τὴν διάνοιαν Luc.*Vit.Auct*.24; γενεὰ διεστραμμένη *perverse*, LXXDe.32.5.

II. *turn aside, divert*, ἴχνος τὸ πρόσθεν φρενῶν A.*Supp*.1017.

III. sens. obsc., = βινεῖν, Eup.7 D.

διαστροβέω, *stir up*, πέλαγος *Trag.Adesp*.391.

2. = διασοβέω, Alciphr.3.9.

διαστροφεύς, gloss on παραχαράκτης, Hsch., etc.

διαστροφή, ἡ, *twisting*, of a fractured limb, Hp.*Fract*.16; *distortion*, Id.*Art*.46; τῶν ὀμμάτων Arist.*Pr*.958a6, cf. 960a20: abs., of limbs, Sor.1.111.

2. metaph., *perversion*, Arist.*EE*1227a21; τοῦ δήμου ἐπὶ τὸ χεῖρον Plb.2.21.8, Porph.*Abst*.1.13, etc.; γενῶν Plu.2.520c; δ. κακή LXXPr.2.14, ἐκ διαστροφῆς, opp. κατὰ φύσιν, Jul.*Or*.6.202c.

3. *distraction*, Metrod.*Herc*.831.7; *madness*, D.L.2.89.

4. *tergiversation*, Just.*Nov*.17.8.1 (pl.), δίχα ζημίας καὶ διαστροφῆς *Cod.Just*.11.1.1.1.

διάστροφος, ον, *twisted, distorted*, δ. καὶ ἔμπηρα καὶ ἀπόπληκτα Hdt.1.167; μορφὴ καὶ φρένες δ. A.*Pr*.673, cf. S.*Aj*.447; ὀφθαλμός Id.*Tr*.794; δ. κόρας ἑλίσσουσ' E.*Ba*.1122, cf. 1166 (lyr.); of a person, δ. τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς, τὸ σῶμα, Ath.8.339f, Luc.*Ind*.7. Adv.-φως *incorrectly*, λέγειν S.E.*M*.1.152.

διάστρωμα, ατος, τό, *abstract of title deeds* in land registry, *POxy*.237 viii 39 (ii A.D.), etc.

II. = *digestum*, *Gloss*.

διαστρώννῡμι, *spread* a couch, etc., κλισίαν Luc.*DDeor*.24.1: abs., *spread*, LXX1Ki.9.25:—Pass., Phylarch.43.

II. Pass., of titles to property, *to be registered*, *POxy*.1725.17 (iii A.D.), etc.

διαστρωφάομαι, = διαστρέφομαι, Sm.*Ps*.54(55).5.

διαστυγνάζω, *make stern*, τὰ πρόσωπα Eun.*VS*p.503 D.

διαστύλιον [ῡ], τό, in Architecture, *space between the columns*, Lat. *intercolumnium*, Bito 54.3.

2. ἀνέστησε δ. δύο perh. *a monument with three pillars*, Keil-Premerstein *Dritter Bericht* No.107. **-ος,** ον, *diastyle*, i.e. *having a space of three diameters between the columns*, Vitr.3.3.1.

II. *intercolumniation*, *SEG*35.1109, 1110 (Ephesus, iii A.D.), 37.851 (Aphrodisias, iv A.D.), *MAMA*8.498.

διαστῡλόω, *support by pillars set at intervals*, Plb.5.100.4:—Pass., ib. 4.8; διεστύλωτο δοκοῖς D.S.20.23.

διαστύρακοι, οἱ, *those with dark pupil and light iris*, Hsch.

διαστύφομαι [ῡ], aor. -εστύφθην, *become constipated*, *Hippiatr*.35.

διασυγχέω, *confuse utterly*, Plu.2.1078a.

διασυγχύνω, = foreg., A.D.*Adv*.202.15.

διασυκάξαι· διασκεδάσαι (Tarent.), Hsch.

διασυλλαμβάνω, perh. *keep, preserve* in specified condition, *PGiss*.inv.245.6 (*Pap.Brux*.7.78, ii A.D.).

διασυνιστάνω, = sq., τὸ μέλλον ἀγαθὸν δ. τῇ ψυχῇ Ph.1.603.

διασυνίστημι, *set forth, signify clearly*, ib. 237, al., D.L.3.79.

II. *introduce, bring forward*, τινὰ λέγοντα Ph.1.368, al.:—Pass., *to be presented to the mind*, M.Ant.3.2.

2. *designate a successor to*, ἱερητείαν *SIG*1014.155 (Erythrae, iii B.C.).

διασυντρέχω, *revolve with*, τοῖς ἄλλοις, of heavenly bodies, Anon.*in* Ptol.*Tetr*.119.

διασῡριγμός, ὁ, f.l. for διασυρμός, D.S.14.109.

διασῡρίζω, *whistle*, of the wind, LXXDa.3.50; διασυριζόντων (ἰκτίνων) Theopomp.Hist.76:—also **-σῡρίττω,** c. acc. metaph., τὸ τῆς φήμης πτερὸν τὴν ὕβριν ἁπανταχῇ δ. Lib.*Decl*.40.59; also, *whistle away, waste idly*, τὴν μέχρι τῆς αὐλῆς (sc. ὁδόν) Lyd.*Mag*.2.26.

διασυρμός, ὁ, *disparagement, ridicule*, Phld.*Vit*.p.37 J., D.S.14.109, Longin.38.6, Ph.2.571 (pl.), Artem.3.25.

διασυρσις, εως, ἡ, *drawing through* a surgical dressing, Paul.Aeg.6.62.

II. metaph., = foreg., Ptol.*Tetr*.160.

διασυρτέον, *one must ridicule*, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1443ᵃ9.

διασυρτης, ου, ὁ, *detractor*, Ptol.*Tetr*.164.

διασυρτικός, ή, όν, *disparaging*, Phld.*Lib*.p.18 O., Ptol.*Tetr*.160; λόγος Trypho *Trop*.p.206 S. Adv. -κῶς Sch.E.*Hec*.925.

διασυρτος, ον, *drawn through*, λημνίσκος Paul.Aeg.6.34.

διασυρω [ῡ], pf. -σέσυρκα Diph.75:—Pass., pf. -σεσύρθαι Arist.*Rh.Al*.1433ᵇ6:—*to disparage, ridicule*, Alex.141.11, 237; διεσύρε τὰ παρόντα D.13.12, al.; λοιδορούμενος καὶ διασύρων Id.18.180, cf. Plb.4.3.13, Phld.*Ir*.p.59 W., etc.

II. *keep apart*, σύνοδον Plb.10.42.4.

III. *draw through*, Paul.Aeg.6.25:—Pass., *to be drawn to one side*, *Hippiatr*.26.

IV. abs. *prolong one's stay, linger*, *POxy*.3867.4 (vi A.D.).

διασύστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *commending*, τοῦ ζητουμένου Ph.2.154; *introduction* Id.1.26.

II. *designation of a successor*, δ. ἱερητειῶν *SIG*1014.13 (pl., Erythrae, iii B.C.).

διασφᾰγή, ἡ, *gap*, LXXNe.4.7(1); v. διασφάξ.

2. *sluice-gate*, Wilcken *Chr*.11 *B* 6 (ii B.C.).

διασφᾰγμα, ατος, τό, = διασφάξ II. 2, Hippon68 A.

διασφαιρίζω, *throw about like a ball*, σάρκα E.*Ba*.1136.

διασφαιρόομαι, *to be rolled up into a ball*, plpf. διεσφαίρωτο Nonn.*D*.3.137.

διασφακτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *murderous*, σίδηρος *AP*7.493 (Antip.Thess.).

διασφᾰλίζομαι, *secure firmly*, Plb.5.69.2, Ph.Byz.*Mir*.4.2, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.8.7.3, *SEG*38.1462.B16 (Oenoanda):—Pass., σιδήρῳ διησφαλισμένα J.*AJ*15.11.3.

διασφάλλω, *overturn utterly*, τὴν τέχνην Luc.*Abd*.17, *pervert*, νόον Neophr.(?) in *PLit.Lond*.77 fr. 2.12:—Pass., *to fail of, be disappointed of*, τινός Aeschin.2.35, 3.91, D.S.20.10; τῇ προνοίᾳ, ἐν πράξεσι, Plb.5.81.7, 4.14.3, cf. Arist.*Ath*.19.3; πάντα δ. Vett.Val.116.34.

διασφάξ, άγος, ἡ, (διασφάζω) *any opening made by violence, rent*, esp. *gorge*, through which a river runs, Hdt.2.158 (pl.), 3.117, etc.; *cleft* in the earth, Lyc.317.

2. Medic., of *divisions* of blood-vessels, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.3; *fissure* in the liver, Herophil.ap.Gal.2.570.

3. *sluice*, *POxy*.1188.24 (i A.D.).

II. *gill-cavity*, in fishes, Opp.*H*.1.744.

2. = τὸ θῆλυ μόριον, Eust.897.60.

διάσφαξις, εως, ἡ, = διασφάξ, Hp.*Epid*.2.1.8 (dub.l.).

διασφάττω, *slaughter*, f.l. in Lib.*Loc*.1.8.

διασφενδονάω, *scatter as by a sling*, D.S.17.83:—Pass., *to be hurled from slings*, Agath.3.25, 5.3; *to be scattered in all directions*, X.*An*.4.2.3, Plu.*Marc*.15, D.C.56.14.

II. *dismember*, Plu.*Alex*.43.

διασφετερίζομαι, *appropriate, usurp*, v.l. in Ph.2.130, *PLond*.inv.2222 (*Mnemos*.(ser. 4) 40.413, A.D. 319).

διασφηκόομαι, Pass., *to be made like a wasp, be pinched in at the waist*, μέσος διεσφηκωμένος Ar.*V*.1072.

II. later in Act., *bind tight*, Nonn.*D*.25.189, al.

διασφηνόω, *dilate as with a wedge*, Megesap.Orib.44.24.2.:—Pass., Antyll. ib. 10.23.7; in literal sense, Apollod.*Poliorc*.180.14.

διασφήνωσις, εως, ἡ, *plugging*, μοτῶν Sor.2.40 (pl.).

διασφίγγω, *bind tight*, ζώναις τὴν κοιλίαν Erasistr.ap.Gell.16.3.8, cf. Antyll.ap.Orib.7.9.3, Aret.*SA*1.5:—Pass., [σώματα] κατὰ τὸ μέσον διεσφιγμένα *narrow-waisted*, Eun.*Hist*.p.234 D.; also σφραγῖσι χρυσοδέτοις δ. ib.p.255 D.; dub.l. ib.p.261 D.

διασφιγκτέον, *one must bind tightly*, Paul.Aeg.3.44.

διασφιγξις, εως, ἡ, *binding tight, ligature*, Sor.2.41, Heliod.ap.Orib.10.18, Antyll. ib. 7.9.3, Aret.*CA*2.2.

διασφρᾱγίζομαι, *seal up*, LXXJe.39(32).10.

διασφῠδόω, *cause to swell up*, Hsch.; cf. σφυδόω.

διάσφυξις, εως, ἡ, (σφύζω) *pulsation*, φλεβῶν Hp.*Alim*.48; ἀρτηρίης Aret.*SA*2.2; *throbbing*, ἐγκεφάλου Id.*CD*1.3.

διασχάζω, *open a vein*, Aret.*CA*2.10.

διάσχεσις, εως, ἡ, prob. = διάσχισμα II, Hsch., *EM*340.6.

διασχημᾰτίζω, *shape, form variously*, Str.17.1.4, Plu.2.499e:—Med., of God, *mould as Creator*, Pl.*Ti*.53b:—Pass., ib. 50c.

2. simply, *shape, model*, Luc.*Icar*.6, v.l. in *Prom*.11 (Pass.).

3. *shape oneself, prepare*, ἐπὶ πρᾶγμα Eun.*Hist*.p.269 D.

διασχημᾰτισις, εως, ἡ, *formation*, i.e. *dimensions*, of a groove, Procl.*Hyp*.3.19: generally, Id.*in Ti*.3.261 D.

διασχῐδής, ές, *cloven, split, parted*, Ath.11.488e.

διασχίζω, *cleave asunder, sever*, ἱστία δέ σφιν .. διέσχισεν ἲς ἀνέμοιο Od.9.71; ἐάν τις ἓν δ. Pl.*Phd*.97a, etc.:—Pass., *to be cloven asunder*, νεῦρα διεσχίσθη Il.16.316; opp. συγκρίνεσθαι, Pl.*Lg*.893e; θοἰμάτιον δ. Id.*Grg*.469d; of soldiers, *to be separated, parted*, X.*Cyr*.4.5.13; *to be set at variance*, διέσχιστο ἡ πόλις Charito6.1: impers., τούτοις διέσχισται they *have a cleft*, Arist.*Resp*.475ᵃ2.

διασχίς, ίδος, ἡ, *division*, φλεβός Hp.*Fract*.44, cf. Gal.14.706.

διασχῐσις, εως, ἡ, *division, cleft*, Ath.11.488e; of roads, Them.*Or*.20.236b (pl.).

διασχισμα, ατος, τό, *interval*, Sch.D.T.p.191 H. (Dind. for διάσχημα).

II. in Music, *interval of half the* δίεσις, Philol.6.

διασχισμός, ὁ, = διάσχισις, Sch.A.*Supp*.131.

II. metaph., *dissension*, *BGU*923.21 (i/ii A.D.).

διασχοινίζω, *scatter*, in pf. part. Pass., Hsch. (-σχην- cod.).

διασχολέω, strengthd. for ἀσχολέω, περί τι Hdn.7.6.7 (Med.).

διασῴζω, *preserve through* a danger, of persons, Ἀπόλλωνα δ. κατακρύψασα Hdt.2.156; δ. πόλιν E.*Ph*.783; δ. τινὰ ἐκ κινδύνων Isoc.1.23:—Med., *save for oneself*, τὰ πλείστου ἄξια X.*Cyr*.4.2.28:—Pass., Pl.*Ti*.22d; *come safe through*, τοὺς διασωθέντας Id.*R*.540a, cf. 1Ep.Pet.3.20, etc.; διασῴζεσθαι ἐς .. or πρός .. *to come safe* to a place, Th.4.113, X.*An*.5.4.5, etc.; *recover* from illness, Id.*Mem*.2.10.2.

II. of things, *preserve, maintain*, ἀνδρὶ τἀμὰ δ. λέχη .. E.*Hel*.65; *keep in memory*, X.*Mem*.3.5.22; δ. πίστιν τινί Id.*HG*7.2.17; δ. τὸν πρῶτον λόγον Pl.*R*.395b, cf. Arist.*Ph*.189ᵇ1; τὰ παλαιά Isoc.10.63:—Med., *preserve for oneself, retain*, εὐδαιμονίαν, Th.3.39, 5.16; δόξαν Lys.2.69; τὴν τῶν Μήδων μαλακίαν X.*Cyr*.8.8.15.

διασωμᾰτίζω, *dismember*, gloss on διασκηνίψαι, Hsch.

διασωπάσομαι, v. διασιωπάω.

διασωστέον, *one must maintain*, Pl.*Ep*.360b, *Com.Adesp*.25.41 D.

διασωστής, οῦ, ὁ, *guide*, Just.*Nov*.130.1.

διασωστικός, ή, όν, *preservative*, Max.Tyr.20.5, al.; δύναμις Gal.*Nat.Fac*.1.14; θεὸς δ. καὶ τῶν φύσεων τηρητικός *Theol.Ar*.5, Alcin.*Intr*.p.182.32, 183.4 H.

διασώχω, *rub to pieces*, Nic.*Th*.696 (tm.).

διατᾱγεύω, *arrange*, v.l. for διατάξαι in X.*Cyr*.8.3.33.

διατᾰγή, ἡ, *command, ordinance*, Lxx2Es.4.11, Ep.Rom.13.2; ἐκ διαταγῆς *CIG*3465, *POxy*.92.3 (iv A.D.); *testamentary disposition*, *IGRom*.4.840.3, etc.; δ. τῆς τρύγης ποιήσασθαι make *arrangements* for .., *PFay*.133.4 (iv A.D.); πόλεως Ps.-Callisth.1.33; εἰς διαταγὰς ἀγγέλων Act.Ap.7.53; *medical regimen*, Ruf.ap.Orib.6.38.13; = τάξις, *Placit*.1.15.8.

b. perh. *order, requisition*, *BGU*2347.5 (iii A.D.).

διαταγμα, ατος, τό, *ordinance, edict*, Phld.*Rh*.2.289 S., D.S.18.64, Ph.1.180, Ep.Hebr.11.23, Plu.*Pomp*.6, *IG*2.1077.34; κατὰ τὸ δ. (sc. τῆς συγκλήτου) ib. 12(3).173.10; = Lat. *edictum*, *OGI*458.81 (i B.C.), *BGU*1074.3 (iii A.D.), etc.; = Lat. *formula*, *IG*14.951.24, 25 (Rome); *testamentary disposition*, *POxy*.1282.27 (i A.D).

διαταγματάριος, ὁ, an official in the service of a *dux* (δούξ), *PAnt*.96.11 (vi A.D.).

διαταγματικός, ή, όν, *edictalis*, *Gloss*.

διαταγμός, ὁ, = διάταξις II, ib.

διατακτα, τά, *miscellaneous treatises*, Anon.*Vit.Arist*.p.14.3 W.

διατακτέον, *one must assign*, τὰ πρόσφορα χαρακτῆρι ἑκάστῳ Demetr.*Eloc*.59.

διατακτέω, *issue a decree*, *Gloss*.

διατάκτης, ου, ὁ, *assigner of posts*, Ptol.*Tetr*.82, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69.

2. gloss on κοσμήτωρ 1, Sch.Hom. in *POsl*.12 iii 16.

3. title of Roman official in Egypt, *SB*6026 (iii A.D.).

διατακτικός, ή, όν, *capable of ordering, arranging*, Phld.*Oec*.p.52 J., Adv. -κῶς *Gloss*.

διατάκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = -τάκτης, Orph.*Fr*.54, Sch.Il.1.16.

διατᾰλαντόομαι, Pass., *swing to and fro*, of a ship, Ach.Tat.3.1.

διατᾰμιεύω, *manage, dispense*, Pl.*Lg*.805e:—Med., *store, husband*, Id.*Criti*.111d.

διατάμνω, Ion. and Dor. for διατέμνω, Hdt.2.139, *Tab.Heracl*.1.12.

διατᾰνύω, = διατείνω, διὰ πτερὶ .. τανύσσας A.R.4.601.

διαταξίαρχος, ὁ, *assigner of offices, official of guild of* βουκόλοι, *IGRom*.4.386 (Pergam.), *MDAI*(*A*)37.302 (Pergamum, ii A.D.)

διάταξις, εως, ἡ, (διατάσσω) *disposition, arrangement*, of troops, Hdt.9.26; ἡ δ. τῶν φυλάκων D.18.248; *disposition* of the elements, Pl.*Ti*.53b; ταύτην ὁ κόσμος ἔχει τὴν δ. Arist.*Cael*.300ᵇ25; of a treatise, Ph.*Bel*.49.4; Rhet., *arrangement of topics*, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.24.

II. *command*, LxxPs.118(119).91, Plb.4.19.10, Phld.*Herc*.1251.20, *Po*.2.48 (pl.); *testamentary disposition*, Plb.4.87.5; *compact*, Id.8.16.12.

2. *imperial constitution*, θεῖαι δ. Wilcken *Chr*.41 iii 20 (iii A.D.); κατὰ διάταξιν τοῦ Ἁδριανοῦ *BGU*1022.9 (ii A.D.); νεαραὶ δ., title of Justinian's Novels; of the *decree* of the *praefectus Aegypti*, Wilcken *Chr*.27.10 (ii A.D.), of other decrees and regulations, κατὰ τὴν Γεντιανοῦ διάτα‹ξ›ιν *SEG*39.568.17 (Maced., ii A.D.).

διατᾰράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *throw into confusion*. X.*Mem*.4.2.40, Pl.*Lg*.693c, Plb.11.1.9, Phld.*Piet*.108:—Pass., δ. ἐνταῖς τοῦ βίου μεταβολαῖς Isoc.2.39, cf. Epicur.*Ep*.3p.66 U., D.S.18.7, Jul.*Or*.3.116d.

διατᾰρᾰχή, ἡ, *disturbance*, Plu.2.317b (pl.).

διάτᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *tension, dilatation*, ἔχειν δ. to have the *power of dilatation*, Arist.*PA*664ᵃ33 (v.l.); κεφαλῆς διατάσεις καὶ ἰλίγγους Pl.*R*.407c (prob.).

2. *extension*, of a fractured or dislocated limb, Hp.*Off*.15, cf. Heliod.ap.Orib.49.8.33; σπαρτῶν Alciphr.2.4.

3. *stretching across*: hence Medic., δ. φρενῶν *diaphragm*, Hp.*VM*22; δ. alone, Id.*Coac*.394; also of vaginal *obstruction*, Paul.Aeg.6.72.

II. *tension, exertion*, πνεύματος Thphr.*Sud*.32; of athletes and the like, Arist.*Pr*.885ᵇ23, *IA*705ᵃ18; διατάσεις καὶ κλαυθμοί, of infants, Id.*Pol*.1336ᵃ34: metaph., ἡ εὔνοια .. οὐκ ἔχει δ. Id.*EN*1166ᵇ33; ἐν δ. γενομένης τῆς ψυχῆς Plu.*Cor*.21; ἡ πρὸς τὸν ἥλιον δ., of plants, Iamb.*Protr*.21.λη´.

2. *contention, quarrel*, εἰς μεγάλην ἐλθεῖν δ. πρός τινα D.S.3 8/9.2 (s.v.l.).

διατάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** pf. διατέτᾰχα *BGU*1151.6 (i B.C.), prob. in *OGI*326.27 (Teos):—*appoint* or *ordain severally, dispose*, εὖ δὲ ἕκαστα ἀθανάτοις διέταξε Hes.*Th*.74; ἀνθρώποισι νόμον δ. Id.*Op*.276; *appoint to separate offices*, δ. τοὺς μὲν οἰκίας οἰκοδομέειν, τοὺς δὲ δορυφόρους εἶναι Hdt.1.114; δ. τι εἶναι Pl.*Ti*.45b; τίνας εἶναι χρεὼν τῶν ἐπιστημῶν .. ἡ πολιτικὴ δ. Arist.*EN*1094ᵇ1: abs., *make arrangements*, πρὸς τὸ συμπῖπτον ἀεὶ δ. X.*Cyr*.8.5.16:—Med., *arrange for oneself, classify*, Pl.*Phdr*.271b; τινὶ περί τινος Plb.5.21.1; *undertake, pledge oneself*, πρός τινα c. fut. inf., ib. 14.11; also in act. sense, περὶ θυσιων *OGI*331.53 (Pergam.):—Pass., *to be appointed, constituted*, Pl.*Lg*.932a; παρὰ τὰ -τεταγμένα contrary to *orders*, *BGU*1022.17 (ii A.D.): c. inf., v.l. in Hdt.1.110: c. acc., δ. γῆν *to be appointed to cultivate*, *POxy*.899.22 (200 A.D.).

2. esp. *draw up* an army, *set in array*, Hdt.6.107, Th.4.130.3; διέταξε χωρὶς ἑκάστους εἶναι Hdt.1.103:—Med., διαταξάμενοι *posting themselves in battle-order*, Ar.*V*.360, Th.8.104, X.*HG*7.1.20:—pf. Pass., διατετάχθαι *to be in battleorder*, Hdt.7.178, Th.4.31; διετέτακτο Hdt.6.112 (but in med. sense, J.*AJ*12.5.4).

II. Med., *make testamentary dispositions*, περί τινος Plu.2.1129a; *order by will*, c. inf., *AP*11.133 (Lucill.); *bequeath*, *BGU*1151.6 (i B.C.):—Pass., *to be bequeathed*, *PFay*.97.13 (i A.D.).

διατᾰτικός, ή, όν, *on the stretch, urgent*, Plb.*Fr*.29 (Comp.). Adv. Comp. -ώτερον *by an extension of meaning*, S.E.*M*.1.45 codd.

διαταφρεύω, *cut off* or *fortify by a ditch*, Plb.3.105.11, Plu.*Pomp*.62:—Pass., J.*BJ*5.4.2.

διατεθρυμμένως, Adv., (διαθρύπτω) *weakly*, Pl.*Lg*.922c.

διατείνω, *stretch to the uttermost*, δ. τὸ τόξον Hdt.3.35; of a surgeon, in setting a bone, τὴν χεῖρα Hp.*Fract*.8; δ. τὰς χεῖρας ἐπί τι X.*Cyr*.1.3.4; ἀράχνιον δ. πρὸς τὰ πέρατα Arist.*HA*623ª9; Δωρίδα τὴν ῥοδόπυγον ὑπὲρ λεχέων διατείνας *AP*5.54 (Diosc.):—Pass., *extend*, μία ἰδέα πάντῃ διατεταμένη Pl.*Sph*.253d.

II. intr., *extend*, Diog.Apoll.6; διὰ παντὸς τοῦ βίου Arist.*EN*1172ª23; καθ' ἅπαν τὸ σῶμα Id.*HA*503ᵇ21; κατὰ τὸ συνεχὲς ἕως εἰς .. Plb.3.37.9; *to continue*, γένος διέτεινε λαμπρόν Plu.*Marc*.30.

2. δ. εἰς, ποτί τι, *extend* or *relate to, concern*, *SIG*569.11, 38 (Halasarna, iii B.C.), cf. Plb.8.29.6; πρὸς τὰ ὅλα Id.9.5.4.

3. *reach, arrive at, extend as far as*, πρός .. Epicur.*Ep*.1p.13 U., Plb.5.86.4, D.S.12.70, etc.; *live until the time of*, εἴς τινα Plu.*Cat.Ma*.15.

B. Med. and Pass., *exert oneself*, τί οὖν .. διετεινάμην οὑτωσὶ σφοδρῶς; D.18.142; διατεινάμενος φεύγειν *at full speed*, X.*Mem*.4.2.23; θεῖν διατεταμένους Pl.*R*.474a; ἰέναι ib. 501c; πὺξ διατεινάμενος Theoc.22.67; *strain, exert the voice*, Arist.*Pol*.1336ª39; διατείνεσθαι πρός τι *exert oneself* for a purpose, X.*Mem*.3.7.9; *strain*, of a woman in childbirth, Al.Mi.4.10 διετέναντο αὐτὸν μὴ εἰσελθεῖν *exerted themselves to prevent* him from going in, Antipho 5.46; δ. τὰ κάλλιστα πράττειν Arist.*EN*1169ª9.

2. *maintain earnestly, contend*, δ. ὡς .. *maintain stoutly* that .., Pl.*Sph*.247c, Thphr.*HP*3.18.7, *CP*4.6.1, etc.

b. *oppose*, opp. συναποφήνασθαι, Gal.4.759; πρός τινα ib. 773.

II. in strict sense of Med., *stretch oneself*, Anaxandr.41.67.

2. *to stretch out for oneself* or *what is one's own*, δ. τὸ τόξον Hdt.4.9; τὰ βέλεα ὡς ἀπήσοντες *to have their* lances *poised* as if they were about to throw, Id.9.18; διατεινάμενοι οἱ μὲν τὰ παλτὰ οἱ δὲ τὰ τόξα X.*Cyr*.1.4.23; διατεταμένοι τᾶς μάστιγας Plb.15.28.2.

διατειχίζω, *cut off and fortify by a wall*, Ar.*Eq*.818; τὸν Ἰσθμόν Lys.2.44; τὴν πόλιν ἀπὸ τῆς ἄκρας Plb.8.32.2.

2. *divide as by a wall*, ἡ ῥὶς διατετείχικε τὰ ὄμματα X.*Smp*.5.6: metaph., *keep apart*, φῶς καὶ σκότος Ph.1.632, al.; διατετείχισται ἡ ἱστορία πρὸς τὸ ἐγκώμιον *is separated* from it, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.7.

διατειχιον, τό, = sq., D.S.16.12 (s.v.l.).

διατειχισμα, ατος, τό, *place walled off and fortified*, Th.3.34; *cross-wall*, Id.7.60.

2. *wall between two places*, *SIG*421.46 (Thermon, iii B.C.), Plb.8.34.9: metaph., *wall of partition*, Luc.*DMeretr*.11.4.

διατειχισμός, ὁ, *walling off*, τᾶς πόλιος *IG*4.757 *B* 25 (Troezen).

διατεκμαίρομαι, only aor. 1 -τεκμηράμην, *mark out, assign*, ἔργα ἀνθρώποισι Hes.*Op*.398, cf. D.P.1172; *mark, trace out*, A.R.4.284; *determine*, γενέθλην Μοῖραι δ. Man.6.750.

διατεκταίνομαι, διετεκτήνατο· ἐμηξανήσατο Hsch.

διατελευτάω, *bring to fulfilment*, θεὸς διὰ πάντα τ. Il.19.90.

διατελέω, fut. -τελέσω, Att. -τελῶ: pf. διατετέλεκα X.*Cyr*.1.5.4, *IG*2.223 *A* 5:—*carry through to the end, accomplish*, ἐπεί περ ἠρξάμην, διατελέσαι βούλομαι X.*HG*7.3.4; δ. χάριν E.*Heracl*.434; so of Time, διατετελεκὼς τὰ ἐν τοῖς ἐφήβοις δέκα ἔτη X.*Cyr*. l.c.

II. abs.,

1. mostly c. part., *continue being* or *doing* so and so, τὸ λοιπὸν τῆς ζόης δ. ἐόντα τυφλόν Hdt.6.117; δ. ἐόντες ἐλεύθεροι Id.7.111, cf. 1.32, etc.; δ. τὸν λοιπὸν βίον δουλεύοντες And.1.138; δ. καθεύδοντες Pl.*Ap*.31a; μινυρίζων δ. τὸν βίον ὅλον Id.*R*.411a; διετέλεσας πειρώμενος you *have been* trying *all along*, Id.*Tht*.206a: with Adjs., δ. πρόθυμος *continue* zealous, Th.6.89, cf. 1.34; δ. ἀχίτων X.*Mem*.1.6.2; ἡδὺς δ. Alex.45.9.

2. with no part. or Adj., *continue, live*, δ. μετ' ἀλλήλων διὰ βίου Pl.*Smp*.192c; δ. χαριέντως Id.*R*.426a; ἐν ἀγρῷ Men.*Georg*.4.

b. generally, *continue, persevere*, διατέλει ὥσπερ ἤρξω Pl.*Grg*.494c; δ. ἐν ὕπνῳ Arist.*GA*779ª24; ἐν τῇ θαλάττῃ Id.*Pr*.933ª14; of things, *continue*, ἐὰν αἱ μιμήσεις ἐκ νέων πόρρω δ. Pl.*R*.395d.

c. *remain* in a place, κατ' οἶκον Aen.Tact.10.13, cf. 3.6, 7.1.

διατελής, ές, *continuous, incessant*, βρονταί S.*OC*1514; *ever-flowing*, ὕδατα Ael.*VH*13.1; *permanent*, τυραννίδες Pl.*R*.618a; *perpetual*, ἀρετή *IG*7.2509 (Thebes). (διὰ τέλους serves as the Adv.)

διατέμνω, Ion. and Dor. -τάμνω (q.v.), fut. -τεμῶ, *cut through, cut in twain, dissever*, διὰ δὲ γλῶσσαν τάμε μέσσην Il.17.618, cf. 522 (tm.), Hdt.2.41.3, 2.139; διὰ κάρα τεμών S.*Fr*.799.6; διὰ κῦμα τεμών *cleaving* the wave, ib. 271.5 (anap.); διχῇ γαῖαν δ. *part* it asunder, A.*Supp*.545 (lyr.); δίχα δ. Pl.*Smp*.190d; fig., διατετυμηκότα τὴν πολιτείαν *split apart*, Aeschin.3.207.

2. *divide into two*, τὸ μέτρον D.H.*Comp*.26; w. gen., *separate* from, τὴν μὲν διετέμομεν ἀπ' αὐτῆς Pl.*Plt*.280b.

διατενής, ές, *tending*, πρὸς τὴν τελείωσιν Thphr.*CP*2.15.2, of the pulse, *strained*, Gal.8.943.2 (unless διάτονος is read).

διατέρπομαι, *take one's pleasure with*, γυναικί App.*Mith*.27.

διατερσαίνω, strengthd. for τερσαίνω, Prisc.p.301 D., Hsch.

διατετᾰμένως, Adv., (διατείνω) *with might and main, earnestly*, δ. φεύγειν Arist.*EN*1166ᵇ28; ἐνεργεῖν ib. 1175ª8, cf. Plu.*Cat.Mi*.26, Iamb.*Protr*.19, Hierocl.*in CA*20p.464 M.

διατετηρημένως, *carefully*, prob. in Sch.D.P.1.

διατετραίνω, fut. (Ion.) -τετρανέω Hdt. (v. infr.), or -τρήσω Apollod.*Poliorc*.148.3: aor. -έτρησα Plu.2.370b, App.*Mith*.26:—Med., -τρήσαιο Gal.4.708:—Pass., aor. part. -τρηθείς *BGU*321.13: pf. part. -τετρημένος Apollod.*Poliorc*.152.2:—*bore through*, κεφαλάς Hdt.3.12; ᾠόν Plu. l.c.:—Med., aor., ὦτα διετετρήνατο Ar.*Th*.18:—**διατιτραίνω** Thphr.*CP*1.17.9 (Pass.); also (as if from διατίτρημι) part. διατιτράντες D.C.69.12, impf. διετίτρη App.*Pun*.122:—late pres. **διατιτράω** Suid.: impf. διετίτρων App.*Hisp*.77; διετίτρα Gal.14.18.

διατετυπωμένως, v. διεσκευασμένως.

διατήκω, *melt, soften by heat*, κηρόν Ar.*Nu*.149; *relax* the bowels, Hp.*Aër*.7.

2. *soak*, ἐν ἐλαίῳ Thphr.*Od*.29, Aët.15.13:—Pass., aor. -ετήχθην Ph.*Bel*.89.20.

II. Pass., with pf. -τέτηκα, *melt away, thaw*, X.*An*.4.5.6; *waste away*, Arist.*Mete*.385ª28, Agath.2.14.

διάτηξις· *tabes*, *Gloss*.

διατηρέω, Boeot. **-τᾱρέω** *Supp.Epigr*.1.132.8 (ii B.C.), but Dor. **-τηρέω** *SIG*541 *A* 4:—*watch closely, observe*, Pl.*Lg*.836d (v.l.) Arist.*HA*612ᵇ28; δ. μή τι πάθωσι D.9.20.

2. *maintain*, τὴν ἐλευθερίαν Decr.ap.D.18.184; τὴν τάξιν Decr. ib. 37; τὸ πρέπον Arist.*EN*1178ª13; τὰ τοῦ βίου δίκαια Men.637; τὴν πόλιν καὶ τὴν ἑαυτῶν πίστιν Plb.1.7.7; τὴν εὔνοιαν *IG*12(7).506; τὴν ἀφθαρσίαν Phld.*D*.3 *Fr*.19, etc.:—Med., -εῖται τὸν καιρόν

observes, ib.*Fr*.77:—Pass., ὅταν διατηρηθῶσιν οἱ νόμοι τῇ πόλει Aeschin.3.6; ἀλειτούργητος -τηρείσθω ἡ θεία φύσις Epicur.*Ep*.2p.42 U.

3. with predicates, βοῦς ἐννέα ἔτη δ. ἀνοχεύτους Arist.*HA*595[b]18; ἀβλαβές δ. Plb.7.8.7; ἀφλυκταίνωτα δ. τὰ μέρη Dsc.5.156; δ. τὸν πόλεμον Plu.*Dio*33.

4. δ. ἑαυτὸν ἔκ τινος *keep* oneself from .., Act.Ap.15.29.

διατηρησις, εως, ἡ, *preservation*, LXXEx.16.33, al.; ἑαυτῶν D.S.2.50; τῶν ἁγίων Ph.1.203; γένους J.*AJ*1.3.2, etc. *SEG*25.687 (Thessaly, Hellen.).

διατηρητέον, *one must preserve*, *Gp*.9.11.10; *one must keep*, ἐν ἀγρυπνίᾳ Aët.13.12.

διατηρητικός, ή, ον, *disposed for keeping*, φίλων M.Ant.1.16; ὑγιείας Porph.*Abst*.1.53, cf. Asp.*in EN*14.2.

διατίθημι, 3 pl. impf. διετίθουν Antipho Trag.1:—*arrange* each *in their several places, distribute*, τὰ κρέα in sacrificing, Hdt.1.132; τὸ μὲν ἐπὶ δεξιά, τὸ δ᾽ ἐπ᾽ ἀριστερά Id.7.39; ᾗπερ οἱ θεοὶ διέθεσαν τὰ ὄντα X.*Mem*.2.1.27; δ. οἶνον εἰς ὀστράκια Arist.*HA*594[a]11, *h.Ap*.254.

II. *manage* well or ill, usu. with Adv., κράτιστα δ. τὰ τοῦ πολέμου Th.6.15; καλὸν πρᾶγμα κακῶς δ. D.19.88; of persons, δ. ἑωυτὸν ἀνηκέστως *treat* himself barbarously, Hdt.3.155:—Pass., οὐ ῥᾳδίως διετέθη he *was* not very gently *handled*, Th.6.57; ἀπόρως διατεθέντας *reduced to* helplessness, Lys.18.23; ἀθλίως διατιθέμενος Pl.*Criti*.121b; σῶμα διατεθειμένῳ κακῶς Men.591.

b. w. double acc., οὐδὲν δ. αὐτὸν δεινόν *gave* him no ill-τρεατμεντ, Aristodem.5.3 J., cf. 8.1. J.

2. c. acc. pers., with Advbs., *dispose* one so or so, οὕταν οὕτω διαθῇς τοὺς Ἕλληνας Isoc.5.80; οὕτω διαθεὶς .. τὰς πόλεις πρὸς ἀλλήλας D.18.168; δ. τινὰς ἀπίστως πρὸς ἡμᾶς αὐτούς Id.20.22; τὸν ἀκροατιὴν δ. πως Arist.*Rh*.1356[a]3:—Pass., *to be disposed* in a certain manner, πρός τινα Pl.*Tht*.151c, Isoc.8.14; οἰκειότερον διατεθῆναί τινι Id.12.160; τὸν εἰρημένον τρόπον Arist.*Pol*.1302[a]35; ἐρωτικῶς δ., of animals, Pl.*Smp*.207c, cf. Longus1.15 (διάκειμαι is more usu. as Pass. in this sense).

3. *subject to sexual practices*, Ptol.*Tetr*.164, 166, 187, al.

III. *set forth*, of speakers, minstrels, etc., *recite*, κακῶς ποιήματα Pl.*Chrm*.162d, cf. *Lg*.658d; cf. B. 6.

2. *describe*, Str.1.1.16, etc.

IV. *compose, settle* (cf. B 4), Just.*Nov*.159.3, ib. epilogos.

B. Med., *arrange as one likes, dispose of*, τὴν θυγατέρα X.*Cyr*.5.2.7; τὰ σώματα ἐπονειδίστως δ. Isoc.12.140; οὔθ᾽ ὅσ᾽ πορίσωσι .. ταῦτ᾽ ἔχοντες διαθέσθαι; D.2.16; εἰς καλὸν δ. τὰ πεπραγμένα Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.51, cf. *Merc.Cond*.25; *spend*, δ. τὰς οὐσίας εἴς τι Plb.20.6.5: metaph., τὸ πλεῖον τῆς ὀργῆς εἴς τινα Id.16.1.2.

2. *dispose of one's* property, *devise* it *by will*, Is.3.68; τὴν οὐσίαν ἑτέρῳ Id.7.1; δ. διαθήκας, διαθήκην, *make* a will, Lys.19.39, Pl.*Lg*.922c: abs., ibid., Lys.6.41; κἂν ἀποθάνῃ μὴ διαθέμενος *intestate*, Arist.*Pol*.1270[a]28; ὁ δ. *the testator*, Ep.Hebr.9.16.

3. *dispose of* merchandise, φόρτον Hdt.1.1, 194, cf. X.*An*.7.3.10, Ath.2.11; τισί Pl.*Lg*.849d: ἔλαιον καὶ κίκι *PRev.Laws*48.4 (iii B.C.); δ. τὴν ὥραν καὶ τὴν σοφίαν X.*Mem*.1.6.13; δ. τι τριπλασίας τιμῆς ἢ πρότερον D.42.31.

4. *arrange* or *settle mutually*, δ. διαθήκην τινί *make a covenant with* one, Ar.*Av*.439; δ. διαθήκην πρός τινα Act.Ap.3.25; ἔριν δ. ἀλλήλοις *settle* a quarrel, X.*Mem*.2.6.23; ὡμολόγησαν καὶ διέθεντο ὀφείλειν *IG*12(7).67.58 (Amorgos).

5. *compose, make*, νόμους Pl.*Lg*.834a.

6. *set forth, recite*, λόγους, δημηγορίαν, etc., Plb.3.108.2, D.H.11.7, cf. D.S.12.17; πολλοὺς ἐπαίνους τινῶν D.H.3.17; δ. ῥῆσιν ἐφ᾽ ἑαυτοῦ Luc.*Herm*.1.

b. Gramm., διατιθέναι and -τίθεσθαι *to act* and *be acted upon*, A.D.*Synt*.12.15; τὸ διατιθέν and τὸ διατιθέμενον *subject* and *object*, ib. 127.22.

διατῑλάῳ, *pass excrements*, *Hippiatr*.31, al.

διατίλλω, *pull out the hair from*, κουραῖς .. διατετιλμένης φόβην S.*fr*.659.7 R., λαβών με τῆς κόμης διέτιλεν LXXJb.16.12.

διάτιλμα, ατος, τό, *portion plucked off*, φύλλων *AP*6.71 (Paul. Sil.).

διατῑμάω, *finish honouring, honour no longer*, τὰ τοῦδε διατετίμηται θεοῖς A.*Th*.1052 Sch. (τοῦδ᾽ οὐ codd.).

2. Med., *get* a thing *estimated* or *valued*, τὴν οὐσίαν D.S.4.21; τὸ ἀδίκημα ταλάντων πεντακοσίων Id.16.29; τὴν χώραν J.*AJ*13.9.2, cf. *CIG*2266.8 (Delos), *SIG*679.60 (ii B.C.):—also in Act., *PRev.Laws*26.10, Sm.Le.27.14.

διατῑμησις, εως, ἡ, *valuation* *SEG*34.558.52 (Larissa, ii B.C.), δ. ποιεῖσθαι Ath.6.274e, cf. D.S.29.10, *POxy*.267.18 (i A.D.); *assessed value* διατιμήσεις ἀποτινέτων *RA*6.31.16 (decr., Amphipolis, ii B.C.), *Cod.Just*.6.4.4.4, al., *PRev.Laws*55.24.

διατῑμητής, οῦ, ὁ, *appraiser, valuer*, Just.*Nov*.64.1: pl., Id.*Edict*.9.4.

διατῑμητικός, gloss on δοκιμαστικός, Suid.

διατῖμος, ον, *honoured*, *OGI*615.4 (iii A.D.) (sup.).

διατῖνάσσὼ, *shake asunder, shake to pieces*, ἐπὴν σχεδίην .. διὰ κῦμα τινάξῃ Od.5.363; τὰ σώματα E.*Ba*.606: fut. Med. in pass. sense, ib. 587 (lyr.).

II. *shake violently*, κάρα δ. ἄνω κάτω Id.*IT*282;, Aristo13 iii W. *shake out*, στρώματα Hierocl.p.63 A.

διατινθᾰλέος, α, ον, = τινθαλέος, Ar.*V*.329.

διατιτραίνω, διατιτράω, διατίτρημι, v. διατετραίνω.

διατιτρώσκω, *pierce through, transfix*, δέρμα Hp.*Fract*.11; ταύρους D.C.63.3:—Pass., J.*BJ*6.3.1.

διατλῆναι, part. διατλάς, *endure, suffer*, Hsch.

διατμέω, (ἀτμός) *evaporate*, Hp.*Morb*.4.45.

διατμήγω, aor. 1 διέτμηξα: aor. 2 διέτμᾰγον:—Pass., aor. 2 -τμάγην [μᾰ] (v. infr.):—Ep. for διατέμνω, *cut in twain*, ἔνθα διατμήξας .. then *having cut* [the Trojan host] *in twain* .., Il.21.3; νηχόμενος .. λαῖτμα διέτμαγον Od.7.276, cf. 5.409; ὦλκα δ., of ploughing, Mosch.2.81 (Med., ἀρούρας διατμήξασθαι A.R.1.628); Ἀπόλλωνα ἠελίοιο χῶρι δ. *distinguish* him from the Sun, Call.*Fr*.48:—Pass., διέτμαγεν διέτμαγον (act. intr.) v.l. in Il. ll.cc., also in A.R.2.298, 3.1147 (cj. διέτμαγεν in both passages), (3 pl. aor. 2 for -τμάγησαν) ἐν φιλότητι they *parted* friends, Il.7.302: abs., they *parled*, 1.531, Od.13.439; also, they *were scattered abroad*, Il.16.354.

διατμημα, ατος, τό, *space partitioned off*, Lyd.*Mag*.3.37.

διατμητέον· *decidendum*, *Gloss*.

διατμίζω, *evaporate*, Arist.*Mete*.344[b]23, 353[b]8, Sor.1.106, Corn.*ND*32, etc.: c. acc. cogn., ἱδρῶτα δ. Plu.2.695c:—Pass., in same sense, Arist.*Cael*.305[b]14; of perspiration, τὸ σύμπαν σκῆνος διητμίσθη Aret.*CA*1.1.

διατοιχέω, = ἀνατοιχέω (q.v.), Eub.51, Aristid.1.462 J.

διατοίχιον, τό, dim. of διάτοιχος II, *Milet*7p.56.

διάτοιχος, ον, *extending through the width of the wall*, ὑπερτόναια ξύλινα δ. *IG*2.463.57.

II. Subst. διάτοιχος (sc. λίθος), ὁ, *bonding course* or *stone*, ib. 11(2).144 *A* 57, 97 (Delos, iv B.C.), 199 *C* 32 (iii B.C.), *Milet*.7.56, 57 (pl.), cf. Hsch.

διατομή, ἡ, *cutting through, severance*, A.*Th*.934 (lyr., pl., dub.), Ael.*NA*13.20.

II. *sharp edge*, ὀδόντων ib. 1.31.

III. *hole, perforation*, in a pipe, D.S.2.10.

διατόμιον, τό, dim. of διατομή in uncertain sense, *Inscr.Délos*1442 *B* 41 (ii B.C.).

διάτομος, ον, v.l. for διχότομος (in same sense) in Mart.Cap.7.738, 8.864.

διατόναιον, τό, *joist*, *PPetr*.2p.14 (iii B.C.) *Inscr.Délos*1417 *A* i 73; *cross-support*, Callix.1:—so **-τόνιον,**, LXXEx.35.11.

διατονθορύζω, strengthd. for τονθορύζω, φοβερόν τι D.C.73.8.

διατονικός, ή, όν, = διάτονος II, εἶδος, γένος, Ph.1.321, Aristid. Quint.2.19; διάστημα Cleonid.*Harm*.5. Adv. -κῶς Nicom.*Harm*.11.2.

διατονόομαι, *to be in a state of tension*, Pall.*Febr*.12.

διάτονος, ον, (διατείνω) *on the stretch, vehement*, αὖραι Thphr.*CP*2.3.1.

2. *extending from front to back, of bonding courses* in a wall, Vitr.2.8.7.

b. διάτονα, τά, *cross-supports*, *Inscr.Délos*290.216 (iii B.C.).

II. in Music, διάτονον (sc. γένος), τό, *the diatonic scale*, opp. χρωματικόν, ἐναρμόνιον, Aristox.*Harm*.p.19 M., etc.; δ. μέλος Alciphr.1.18; δ. μελῳδία D.H.*Comp*.19.

διατοξεία, ἡ, *contest in archery*, *OGI*339.82 (Sestos).

διατόξευσις, εως, ἡ, = διατοξεία, Robert *Ét. Anat*.401 n.2.

διατοξεύσιμος, ον, *that can be shot across*, χώρα a place *within bowshot*, Plu.*Luc*.28.

διατοξεύω, *shoot through*: metaph., δ. λόγον τινί *shoot* it *across* to him, Hld.5.33 (32.5; v.l. τοξ-).

II. Med., *contend with others in archery*, X.*Cyr*.1.4.4; τινί Parth.4.4.

διατόρευμα, ατος, τό, *graven work*, LXX3Ki.7.17(30).

διατορεύω, *engrave, chase*, S.*Fr*.315; δ. χρυσᾶς φιάλας στεφάνοις ἀμπέλου Aristeas79; ὁ θεὸς ἐπίσταται τὰ ἑαυτοῦ δημιουργήματα δ. Ph.1.105; δ. ἐν σησάμῳ γράμμασιν ἔπη Plu.2.1083e:—Pass., Ael.*VH*14.7, Hierocl.p.37 A.

διατορέω, *strike through, pierce*, Anon.ap.Suid.

διατορία, ἡ, *shrill, high-pitched music*, prob. in Thphr.*HP*4.11.4.

διατορνεύω, *round off*, Lib.*Descr*.30.6.

διατόρος, ον, (τείρω) *piercing*, πέδαι A.*Pr*.76; δ. φόβος *thrilling* fear, ib. 181 (lyr.); of sound, δ. Τυρσηνικὴ σάλπιγξ Id.*Eu*.567: neut. as Adv., διάτορον φθέγγεσθαι Plu.2.303e; ἀναβοᾶν Luc.*Gall*.1, adv. -ως *by piercing*, S.*fr*.314.316 R.

II. Pass., *pierced, bored through*, ποδοῖν ἀκμαί S.*OT*1034.

διατρᾰγεῖν, v. διατρώγω.

διατρᾰγῳδέω, = τραγῳδέω, interpol. in D.18.22; also gloss on διακωμῳδέω, Hsch. (corrupt).

διάτρᾰμις, εως, ὁ ἡ, = λισπόπυγος, Stratt.74.

διατρᾱνόω, *articulate clearly*, χρωματικὸν γένος Nicom.*Harm*.7; βρέφος διατετρανωμένον *Theol.Ar*.47: metaph., Iamb.*in Nic*.p.72 P.

διατρᾱνῶς, Adv. *clearly*, δ. [ὁρῶσι] Phld.*Lib*.p.58 O.

διατραχηλίζω, *keep holding in a neck-lock*, in quot. pass., Telesp.10 H.; transf., *hold in one's grasp*, ἐν ταραχῇ καὶ πλόνῃ δρόμοις ὀλεθρίοις καὶ παραφόροις διατραχηλιζόμενος Plu.2.501d.

διατρᾰχηλισμός, ὁ, *state of being forced down in a neck-lock*, in quot. fig., Plu.2.317b (v.l., v. διαταραχή).

διατρᾱχύνω, *make quite rough*, Plu.2.979b (Pass.).

διατρεμέω, *to be very still*, Arr.*Peripl.M.Eux*.6.

διατρεπτικός, ή, όν, *dissuasive*, λόγος Plu.2.788f.

διατρέπω, fut. -τρέψω Plb.2.47.8:—*turn away deter from* a thing, δ. τινὰ τοῦ μὴ .. Id.5.4.10; τινά τινος Plu.2.87f; τινὰ πρὸς τὸ μὴ ἀπολιπεῖν Arr.*Epict*.1.6.10:—Pass., fut. διατρᾰπήσομαι Epicur. (v. infr.), etc.: aor. διετράπην [ᾰ] D.25.95, etc.:—*turn aside from one's purpose*, Epicur.[1]119.4 A., *turn to new business* (of one's own accord), Onas.42.2; *to be confounded* or *perplexed*, Hp.*Epid*.5.81, D. l.c., Plb.3.86.6, al.; ὑπὸ παντὸς δ. καὶ διαρρεῖν D.Chr.66.19: c. acc., *to be overawed by*, ὄχλον .., Epict.*Gnom*.65; *avoid, refuse to face*, τινάς Plu.2.532e, etc.

II. *over-throw, do away with*, ὅρους S.E.*P*.2.212:—Pass., ib. 194, al.

διατρέφω, fut. -θρέψω D.C.63.27:—*breed up, support*, dub.l. in Arar.16; τὸ τέχνιον ἡμᾶς -θρέψει D.C. l.c.; τινὰ ἀπό τινος X.*Mem*.2.7.6; δ. σπουδαίως *keep* patient well *nourished*, Aët.16.36:—Pass., X.*Vect*.1.1, D.19.249, Isoc.4.153, 6.78, *to be sustained continually*, Th.4.39; *to be maintained*, *BGU*1024 vii 14 (iv A.D.), etc.

διατρέχω, aor. -έδρᾰμον Od.3.177, etc., also -έθρεξα Call.*Lav.Pall*.23, *AP*5.225 (Paul. Sil.):—*run across* or *over*, ἰχθυόεντα κέλευθα διέδραμον Od. l.c.; τίς δ' ἂν ἑκὼν τοσσόνδε διαδράμοι ἁλμυρὸν ὕδωρ*;* 5.100; ἀτρεμίζων καὶ μὴ διατρέχων Antipho 3.2.5; *pass through*, διὰ τῆς πόλεως *Sammelb*.3924.26 (i A.D.).

2. metaph., *run through*, τὸν βίον Pl.*Lg*.802a; τὰ ἡδέα X.*Mem*.2.1.31; δ. τὸν λόγον *get to the end of* it, Pl.*Phdr*.237a.

II. abs., *run about*, δ. εἰς ἀγρόν Ar.*Pax*536, cf. Men.*Epit*.245; διατρέχοντες ἀστέρες Ar.*Pax*838; νεφέλαι διέδραμον Theoc.22.20: metaph., *run through, spread*, ἐν τῷ σώματι διέδραμε γαρ γαλισμός Hegesipp.Com.1.16; δ. σάλος ἁπάντων καὶ νεωτερισμός Plu.*Alex*.68; θροῦς δ. τῆς ἐκκλησίας Id.*Pyrrh*.13.

2. of Time, *pass away*, Hdn.2.6.3. *Cod.Just*.10.19.9.1, Just.*Nov*.93 pr.

3. δ. εἰς .. *come quite* to .., Hp.*Int*.39; δ. μέχρι *penetrate* to .., Plu.*Pyrrh*.24; πρὸς τὴν οἰκονομίαν *PGiss*.79 ii 4 (ii A.D.).

III. abs. *contend in running*, D.Chr.8.12.

διατρέω, *run trembling about, flee all ways*, διέτρεσαν ἄλλυδις ἄλλος Il.11.486, cf. 17.729, Plu.*Marc*.29, *Bru*.18.

διάτρημα, ατος, τό, *foramen* for spinal nerves, Gal.2.848.

II. *dug out, canoe*, Procop.*Aed*.6.1.

διάτρησις, εως, ἡ, *perforation: pore*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.10, Gal.*UP*8.6.

2. *hole* in bone, ib. 9.5.

3. *tunnel*, Ael.*NA*16.15.

διάτρητάριος, ὁ, *maker of diatreta*, *Cod.Just*.10.66.1.

διάτρητος, ον, *bored through, pierced*, Gal.2.668.

II. Lat. *diatreta*, *glass vessels with open-work decoration*, Mart.12.70.9.

διατρῐβή, ἡ, *wearing away*, esp. of Time, *way* or *manner of spending*, χρόνου τε διατριβὰς .. ἐφηῦρε .. πεσσοὺς κύβους τε *pastimes*, S.*Fr*.479.2: hence, abs.,

1. *pastime, amusement*, Ar.*Pl*.923, Alex.219.4, etc.; ἐν συνουσίᾳ τινὶ καὶ δ. D.21.71; γέλωτα καὶ δ. παρέχειν τινί Aeschin.1.175, cf. Plu.*Tim*.11; τοῦ συμποσίου δ. Alex.185; παρέσχε τοῖς κωμικοῖς δ. *materiem jocandi*, Plu.*Per*.4, cf. Jul.*Or*.2.52b; *place of amusement*, Men.481.10, Bato2.4.

2. *serious occupation, study*, etc., τοὺς ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ καὶ τῇ τοιᾷδε δ. τεθραμμένους Pl.*Tht*.172c; διατριβὰς ποιεῖσθαι περί τι Lys.16.11, cf. Is.11.37; πρός τι Aeschin.2.38; ἐπί τινι Ar.*Ra*.1498; ἡ δ. τὰ πολλὰ ἐν λόγοις Pl.*Ly*.204a.

b. *discourse*, τὰς ἐμὰς δ. καὶ τοὺς λόγους Id.*Ap*.37d, cf. *Grg*.484e, Isoc.12.19, etc.; αἱ πολιτικαὶ δ. D.H.10.15.

c. *short ethical treatise* or *lecture*, δ. βραχέος διανοήματος ἠθικοῦ ἔκτασις Hermog.*Meth*.5, cf. Suid.: title of works by Zeno, Cleanthes, etc.

d. *school* of rhetoric, Aeschin.1.175 of philosophy, Ath.5.211d, al., Luc.*Alex*.5; Μωυσοῦ καὶ Χριστοῦ Gal.8.579; Ἐπικούρου δ. Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.5; also, *a place of teaching, school*, ἡ ἐν τῷ κήπῳ δ. Epicur.*Fr*.217, cf. Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.39 M., Luc.*Nigr*.25, Ath.8.350b.

3. *way of life, passing of time*, δ, ἐν ἀγορᾷ Ar.*Nu*.1055; δ. νέων ἐν δικαστηρίοις And.4.32; ἡ ἐν Σικελίᾳ δ. *stay* there, Pl.*Ep*.337e; ποιεῖσθαι ἐν τῷ ὑγρῷ τὴν δ., ἐν τῇ γῇ, Arist.*HA*487[a]20, *Resp*.474[b]26; διατριβὰς μετ' ἀλλήλων διατρίβειν Aeschin.1.147.

4. *place of resort, haunt*, τὰς ἐν Λυκείῳ δ. Pl.*Euthphr*.2a; ᾖα ἐπὶ τὰς συνήθεις δ. Id.*Chrm*.153a.

II. in bad sense, *waste of time, loss of time, delay*, with or without χρόνου, E.*Ph*.751, etc.; δ. ποιεῖσθαι Isoc.4.164: pl., δ. καὶ μελλήσεις Th.5.82; χρόνου δ. ἐμποιεῖν, παρέχειν, Id.3.38, X.*Oec*.8.13, etc.; ἐμβαλεῖν Plu.*Nic*.20; διατριβὴν ποτῷ ποιεῖν *prolong* a carouse, Alex.226.4.

III. Rhet., *occasion for dwelling on a subject*, Arist.*Rh*.1418[a]27 (pl.). Men.Rh.p.335, 336, al.

IV. *continuance, permanence*, Id.*Mete*.374[a]12.

V. sens. obsc., = συνουσία, Procop.*Arc*.2.

διατρῐβικός, ή, όν, *scholastic, pedantic*, of persons, Plb.12.26[d].6; λόγοι ib. 25[k].2; ῥητορική Phld.*Rh*.2.65 S.; οἱ δ. ib. 1.32 S.

διατρίβω [ρῑ], pf. -τέτρῐφα Plb.4.57.3:—Pass., aor. 2 διετρίβην [ῐ] (v. infr.):—*rub hard*, χερσὶ διατρίψας Il.11.847: more freq., *wear away, consume*, πάντα διατρίβουσιν Ἀχαιοί Od.2.265; χρήματα Thgn.921; τὰ τῶν Πελοποννησίων Th.8.87; εἰς αἰτίας ἀλόγους δ. τὸ θεῖον *to fritter away* Providence into unreasoning causes, Plu.*Nic*.23—Pass., κάκιστα διατριβῆναι *perish* utterly, Hdt.7.120 (v.l. ἐκ-), cf. Th.8.78.

II. *spend*, of Time, θερείην Hdt.1.189; freq. χρόνον δ. Lys.3.11; παρά τινι Hdt.1.24, etc.; δ. τινὰς ἡμέρας X.*HG*6.5.49; ἓξ ἔτη Isoc.4.141 (later c. gen., ἐτῶν οὐκ ὀλίγων ἐν Ῥώμῃ δ. Hdn.3.10.2):—Pass., ἐνιαυτὸς διετρίβη Th.1.125.

2. abs. (without χρίνον), *waste time*, οὐ μὴ διατρίψεις ..*; make* no more *delay*, Ar.*Ra*.462; δ ἐν γυμνασίοις *pass all one's time* there, Id.*Nu*.1002; ἐν ἄστει Antipho 1.14; ἐν ἀγρῷ Philem.71.6; αὐτοῦ, ἔνδον, Pl.*Prt*.311a; δ. μετ' ἀλλήλων *go on talking*, Id.*Phd*.59d, etc.: hence, *busy, employ oneself*, ἐν ζητήσει Id.*Ap*.29c; ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ Id.*Tht*.173c; ἐπί τινι Id.*Euthd*.305a, Isoc.3.19, D.2.16; ἀμφί τι X.*Eq*.2.1; περί τι Pl.*Phd*.90c, Isoc.1.4; πρὸς ἱππικῇ Pl.*Prm*.126c; πρὸς τοῖς ἔργοις Arist.*Pol*.1309[a]8; πρὸς φιλοσοφίᾳ (prob. l. for -ίαν) Pl.*R*.540b: c. part., δ. μελετῶσαι X.*Cyr*.1.2.12.

b. abs., *lose time, delay*, Il.19.150, Hp.*VC*19, Ar.*Eq*.515, etc.; λέγε καὶ μὴ διάτριβε Pl.*R*.472b; διατέτρῐφα I *have let the time slip by* .., Id.*Tht*.143a: c. part., καθ' ἕκαστα λέγων δ. *to waste time* in speaking, Isoc.3.35, cf. D.1.9.

3. *reside*, *PHal*.1.182 (iii B.C.), *PStrassb*.22.6 (ii A.D.), etc.

III. *put off by delay*, Men.*fr*.265 K.-Th., *thwart, hinder*, μή τι διατρίβειν ἐμὸν χόλον Il.4.42; αὖ τι διατρίβω μητρὸς γάμον Od.20.341; τἄριστον Ar.*Fr*.503: c. dupl. acc. pers. et rei, ὄφρα κεν ἥ γε διατρίβησιν Ἀχαιοὺς ὃν γάμον *put* them *off* in the matter of her wedding, Od.2.204: c. gen. rei, μὴ δηθὰ διατρίβωμεν ὁδοῖο *let us* not *lose time* on the way, ib. 404:—Med., μή τι διατριβώμεθα πείρης A.R.2.883.

διατρίζω, pf. -τέτρῑγα *squeak, creak*, Agath.5.7: c. acc. cogn., φωνάς prob. in Plu.2.994e.

διάτριμμα, ατος, τό, *a sore from the skin being rubbed off* in riding, *Gloss*.

διατριπτέον, *one must spend time*, Arist.*Rh*.1417[a]10, Men.Rh.p.359 S.

II. *one must rub*, *Hippiatr*.1.

διατριπτικός, ή, όν, *fit for bruising*, μύρον Ar.*Lys*.943.

διατρῐταῖος, α, ον, = διάτριτος, in Lat. form, Cael.Aur.*CP*1.3.

διατρῐτάριος ἰατρός physician *who prescribes three days' fast*, Gal.10.582.

διάτρῐτος, ον, *tertian*, opp. ἀμφημερινός, περίοδοι Ph.1.427: but more freq.,

II. δ. (sc. περίοδος), ἡ, *period of three days*, τὴν ἀπὸ ταύτης φυλακτέον δ. Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.27.23; ἡ πρώτη δ. Thessal.ap.Gal.10.264; πρὸ τῆς πρώτης δ. S.E.*P*.2.237.

διάτριψις, εως, ἡ, *grinding*, Dsc.4.45; *trituration*, Sor.1.93.

διάτρῐχα, Adv. = τρίχα, *in three divisions, three ways*, usu. written divisim in Hom., as Il.2.655; as one word, *h.Cer*.86, A.R.2.997.

διατροπή, ἡ, *confusion, agitation*, *PTeb*.27.104 (ii B.C.), Plb.1.16.4, al., Onos.42.2 (pl.); *upset*, Cic.*Att*.9.13.7.

2. *disgust*, Metrod.*Herc*.831.7, 19, cf. Phld.*Rh*.1.219 S.; δ. καὶ φόβος D.S.17.41

3. *pity, sympathy*, Anon.ap.Suid.

4. δ. τοῖς ἀδικοῦσι γίνεσθαι *divert* them *from* wrong doing, J.*BJ*2.16.4.

διατρόπιος, ον, dub.sens., χροία Paul.Aeg.5.19.

διατροπος, ον, *various in dispositions*, τρόποις E.*IA*559 codd.

διατροφή, ἡ, *sustenance and support*, X.*Vect*.4.49, Men.14, *Epit*.88, D.S.1.74, *BGU*321.7 (iii A.D.); τῷ τέρατι [the Minotaur] πρὸς διατροφὴν κατασκευάσαι λαβύρινθον D.S.4.77: pl., *food, nourishnent*, 1Ep.Ti.6.8.

διατροχάδες, αἱ, title of a poetical form, Praxiph.ap.Hsch.

διατροχάζω, of a horse, *trot*, X.*Eq*.7.11; of a person, *ride to and fro*, App.*BC*4.125; also, *hasten*, ἐπί, ἐς .., ib. 1.69, 5.105: abs., *bustle about*, Eun.*VS*p.463 B.

διάτροχος, ον, *running* or *extending through*, *Inscr.Délos*500 *A* 19 (iii B.C.).

διατρύγιος [ῠ], ον, (τρύγη), διατρύγιος δὲ ἕκαστος [ὄρχος] ἤην each row *bore grapes in succession*, Od.24.342, cf. Eust.ad loc.

διατρῡπάω, *bore through, pierce*, Arist.*HA*528b33:—Pass., Luc.*Sat*.24.

διατρῠφάω, strengthd. for τρυφάω, Pl.*Lg*.695c.

διατρῠφέν, v. sub διαθρύπτω.

διατρῠφής, ές, *pulverized*, Nic.*Th*.709 (s.v.l.).

διατρώγω, fut. -τρώξομαι Ar.*V*.164: aor. -έτρᾰγον ib. 367:—*gnaw through*, τὸ δίκτυον ll.cc., cf. *Com.Adesp*.757; τὰς νευράς Arist.*Rh*.1401b16; *keep munching*, Pl.Com.173.10:—Pass., Hp.*Mul*.1.107.

2. c. gen. rei, *eat of*, Ael.*VH*1.10.

διαττάω, *sift, riddle*, Hp.*Ulc*.21, Pl.*Sph*.226b, al., *SIG*587.60, Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.97:—Pass., Pl.*Cra*.402c, *IG*2.463.83, Thphr.*HP*3.18.5. (The form διασσάω is given as etym. in *EM*271.37; διασσηθέντος dub. cj. in Emp.5.3; prop. δια-ττάω, cf. ἀλευρό-ττησις, ἐττημένα: hence pf. part. Pass. διεττημένης *IG*2.463.83 (but διηττ- codd. Thphr. l.c.).)

διαττησις, εως, ἡ, *sifting*, prob. in Plu.2.693e.

διαττος, ὁ, *sieve*, Hsch.

διᾴττω, v. διαΐσσω.

διατῠσσω, Att. **-ττω**, *unroll*, S.E.*M*.1.281.

διάτῠλος, ον, *callous*, of a fistula, Megesap.Orib.44.24.8.

διατῠπόω, *form*, χαρακτῆρας D.S.3.67; δ. νόμους *give* them *a lasting form*, Luc.*Jud.Voc*.5:—Pass., LXXWi.19.6, D.S.4.11, al., Sor.1.59; of seals, *to be engraved*, Arist.*Aud*.801b5.

2. metaph., *imagine, conceive*, Act., Luc.*Alex*.4; δ. τῇ φαντασίᾳ Chor.p.213 B., cf. Hdn.4.3.8; *represent, portray*, Plu.2.83a; χρώμασί τι Lib.*Eth*.27.2.

3. *make dispositions*, of a testator, Just.*Nov*.1.2.2; of a legislator, ib. 3 *Praef*.:—Pass., ib. 6.1.1; *to be arranged, regulated by agreement*, μεταξὺ τῶν Ἑλληνίδων πόλεων .. ὁπόσα χρὴ ἑκάστην .. λύειν *IG*7.24.4, [δι]ετυπώθησαν ἐπιμελεῖσθαι i.e. were appointed as δπιμεληταί *SEG*11.464 no.24 (Sparta, A.D. 359), *SIG*3.908 (Megara, A.D. 401/2).

διατύπτομαι, = πληκτίζομαι, Sch.Ar.*Ec*.958.

διατύπωσις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, *full and perfect shape*, Arist.*HA*551b2; *configuration*, δ. ἀνδρείκελος Plu.*Alex*.72.

2. *system*, μηχανικῶν Hero *Mens*.23.

3. *vivid description*, Longin.20.1, Alex.*Fig*.1.24, etc.

II. *regulation, apportionment*, *IG*12(9).907.98 (Chalcis, iv A.D.), 14.455 (Catana, v A.D.), *Ostr.Fay*.23 (iii A.D.), *PLips*.63.6 (iv A.D.); *disposition* made by a legislator, Just.*Nov*.117.13; by a testator, ib. 1.1.2.

2. term of tax assessed in money or kind in accordance with the schedule, = Lat. *delegatio*, *PCol*.137.3 (A.D. 301/2), *PCair.Isidor*.42 (A.D. 303).

διατύπωτέον, *one must represent*, λόγῳ ὁποῖος ἂν ὁ βίος γένοιτο D.H.*Rh*.2.6.

διατύπωτικός, ή, όν, *descriptive, vivid*, Sch.A.R.1.834.

II. *formative*, *Theol.Ar*.34.

διατύφω [ῡ], pf. part. Pass. διατεθυμμένη *dazed*, Lib.*Or*.1.95 (nisi leg. -τεθρυμμένη).

διατωθάζω, *tease*, Alciphr.2.4.

διαυγάζω, *glance, shine through*, τῷ σχισμῷ *Placit*.3.3.3; ἕως οὗ ἡμέρα διαυγάσῃ 2Ep.Pet.1.19: impers., ἅμα τῷ διαυγάζειν (sc. τὴν ἡμέραν) Plb.3.104 5; *to be transparent*, Mnesith.ap.Orib.*inc*.15.11.

II. = φωτίζω, Hsch.: and so metaph., διαυγασθείς *being enlightened, perceiving the truth*, J.*AJ*5.10.4, (v.l. διυπνισθείς).

III. Astrol., *influence byits rays* (= ἐπιθεωρέω), *PLond*.1.130.70 (i A.D.).

IV. Pass., *to be glazed*, of pottery, prob. in *BGU*1143.15 (i B.C.).

διαυγασμα, ατος, τό, = sq., Aq.*Hb*.3.4.

διαυγασμός, ὁ, *splendour bursting forth*, of lightning, *Placit*.3.3.1.

διαυγεια, ἡ, = foreg., Philostr.*Im*.2.1, Them.*Or*.13.175a, etc.

2. *translucency*, Plu.2.914b, Hierocl.*CA*26p.480 M.: metaph. of sayings, *clarity*, Plu.2.408e.

II. *hole to admit light*, D.S.17.82; *peephole*, Procl.*Hyp*.3.25.

διαυγέω, *dawn*, ἡμέρας -ούσης Plu.*Arat*.22, D.H.5.49.

II. ἧττον δ. *to be* less *obvious*, of a tumour, Antyll.ap.Orib.46.27.4.

III. Pass., *to be transparent*, Gal.7.88, Hsch.

διαυγής, ές, *translucent*, of water, Arist.*Mir*.840b34, *AP*9.227 (Bianor), of gems, ἀμέθυστος *AP*5.204; 277 (Antiphil.): Sup., v.l. in Arist.*Mu*.397a16; τὰ ὑγρὰ τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν -έστατα Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.68, cf. Ecphant.ap.Stob.4.7.64; *radiant*, of metal, Call.*Lav.Pall*.21; of stars *shining through* clouds, A.R.2.1104; ὀφθαλμοί Aristaenet.1.1, of style, *transparent*, D.H.*Dem*.5.

διαυγίζω, = -άζω, Aq.*Jb*.25.5.

διαυγιον, τό, *vent*, Hero *Spir*.1.18, al.; *peephole*, Procl.*Hyp*.3.16.

διαυθεντέω, *to be certainly informed*, S.E.*M*.7.425.

διαυλέω, *accompany with a* διαύλιον, μάθησιν *BGU*1125.20 (i B.C.).

διαυλη, ἡ, = δίαυλος I 1, *SEG*29.147.8 (pl., Athens, ii/iii A.D.).

διαυλία· ὅταν δύο ᾄδωσι Hsch., cf. *EM*269.30.

διαυλίζω· βαθύνω ἢ μηκύνω, Suid.:—Pass., διηυλίσθη· διεφθάρη, Hsch.

διαυλικός, ή, όν, *of the* δίαυλος, τρόπος Iamb.*in Nic*.p.89 P.

διαυλιον, τό, (αὐλός) *an air on the aulos in the interval of the choral song*, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1282, Hsch.: **-ειον,** Suid.

δῐαυλοδρομέω, *to run the* δίαυλος, Sch.Ar.*Av*.293; *return to the starting-point*, Arist.*GA*741b21; of the moon, Ph.1.24; of evils, *recur*, Id.2.350.

δῐαυλοδρομης, ου, ὁ, *runner in the* δίαυλος, Pi.*P*.10.9.

δῐαυλοδρομία, ἡ, *running forwards and backwards*, Lyd.*Mens*.1.12.

δῐαυλοδρομος, *running the* δίαυλος, *IG*7.1772 (Thespiae), *Liv.Ann*.3.146 (Thessaly): written **-αδρόμος** *CIG*2758 (Aphrodisias): metaph. of the cock, διὰ γὰρ τῆς αὐλῆς τρέχει interpol. in Artem.4.22.

δίαυλος [ῐ], ὁ, *track running up one side of a stadium and back down the other* or the *race* along it, Pi.*O*.13.37, E.*El*.825, *IG*2.957, al.: compared with *recurrent* nerves, Gal.*UP*7.14, Hp.*Vict*.2.63.

2. metaph., κάμψαι διαύλου θάτερον κῶλον πάλον πάλιν to run the *homeward course*, retrace one's steps, A.*Ag*.344; δίαυλοι κυμάτων *ebb and flow, rise and fall* of the waves, E.*Hec*.29; εἰς αὐγὰς πάλιν ἁλίου δισσοὺς ἂν ἔβαν διαύλους they would twice *return*, Id.*HF*662 (lyr.), cf. 1102; τὸν ὕστατον τρέχων δ. τοῦ βίου Alex.235; ἐκπεριτρέχειν διαύλους to run *to and fro*, Aristaenet.1.27; of a wife's *return* to her husband, Anaxandr.56.4, of an outward and return voyage through a strait, E.*Tr*.435.

II. in pl., of *air-passages*, Opp.*C*.2.181.

διαυλωνία, ἡ, (αὐλών) *narrow passage*, Eust.1917.32.

διαυλωνίζω, *pass through a narrow channel*, Arist.*Resp*.478ᵇ12, *Mete*.366ᵃ27.

2. *admit a thorough draught*, Ath.5.189c.

διαυλωνισμός, οῦ, ὁ, *passage of wind through a narrow opening*, Eust.1107.63.

διαυξάνω, *spread out*, Aët.7.1.

δίαυρος· δαλὸς διάπυρος, Hsch.

διαυχενίζομαι, *hold the neck erect*, Eun.*Hist*.pp.263, 272 D.

διαυχένιος, ον, *running through the neck*, μυελός Pl.*Ti*.74a.

διαύχην· εὐεξίαν, Hsch.

διαύω, f.l. for ἰαύω, E.*HF*1049 (lyr.).

διαφᾰγεῖν, aor. 2 inf. of διεσθίω, *eat through*, Hdt.3.109, Hp.*Mul*.1.2.

διαφάδην, Dor. **-άδαν** [φᾰ], Adv. *openly*, ὀνειδίσαι Sol.ap.Arist.*Ath*.12.5, cf. Alcm.23.56.

διαφαίκωσι· διαφαίνειν, Hsch.

διαφαίνω, *show through*, *let* a thing *be seen through*, τὴν λευκότητα δ. Arist.*GA*735ᵇ20; Ἀὼς καλὸν διέφαινε πρόσωπον Theoc.18.26; δ. τὰς ἑαυτῶν φύσεις Plb.12.24.1.

2. *allow light to pass*, Hero *Aut*.27.1.

3. *convey* (to the reader), κατασκευήν Phld.*Po*.2.35.

II. Pass., *show through*, νεκύων δ. χῶρος *showed clear* of dead bodies, Il.8.491; *to be seen through* a transparent substance, Hdt.3.24; μέλαν τὸ μὴ διαφαινό μενον *impervious to light*, Arist.*GA*780ᵃ34, cf. *Pr*.936ᵃ8; λίθος διαφαινόμενος *transparent* stone, Agatharch.82.

2. *to glow, to be red-hot*, μοχλὸς διεφαίνετο αἰνῶς Od.9.379.

3. metaph., *to be proved, show itself*, ἐν πείρᾳ τέλος -εται Pi.*N*.3.71, cf. Th.2.51; *to be conspicuous*, δυνάμει ταῦτα μέγιστα διεφάνη Id.1.18; *stand out, excel*, πάνθ' ἁπλῶς ἃ διαφαίνεται prob. in Phld.*Po*.5.4.

III. intr., *show light through, to be transparent*, ἱμάτια -οντα Philem.81; *dawn*, ἡμέρης -ούσης Hdt.7.219, cf. 8.83: metaph., *shine through*, τὸ μεγαλοπρεπὲς διὰ τοῦ προσώπου διαφαίνει X.*Mem*.3.10.5.

2. πυρὰ διέφᾱνε (Dor. aor. 1) the pyre *parted its flames*, so as to allow a passage, Pi.*P*.3.44 (v.l. -φαινε).

διαφαιρέω, *take quite away*: aor. Med. διαφειλόμην v.l. in Paul.Aeg.6.35, prob. l. in LXX1Ki.17.39.

διαφάνεια, [φᾰ], ἡ, *transparency*, Pl.*Phd*.110d.

διαφανής, ές, (φαίνω) *translucent, transparent*, [ὕαλος] Ar.*Nu*.767; οὖρα Hp.*Aph*.4.72, *Epid*.1.26.β´; ὦτα Id.*Coac*.188; ὑδάτια Pl.*Phdr*.229b; χιτώνια Ar.*Lys*.48; χιτωνάριον Men.727, cf. *IG*5(1).1390.16, 21; τὸ δ. Arist.*de An*.418ᵇ4, al.

2. *glowing with heat, incandescent*, Hdt.2.92.5, 4.73, 75, Hp.*Art*.11.

II. metaph., *manifest*, τάδ' ἤδη διαφανῆ S.*OT*754; *distinct, distinctly seen*, φλέβες Hp.*Epid*.6.3.17; εἶδος δ. Pl.*R*.544c, 548c (Sup.). Adv. -νῶς Th.2.65, X.*An*.6.1.24: Sup. -έστατα D.C.37.46.

2. *conspicuous*, ἐν τοῖς ἄλλοις Pl.*R*.600b; εἰς ἅπαντας ἀνθρώπους ἀρετῇ Id.*Ti*.25b.

III. Subst. δ., τό, *talc*, Gal.13.663, Orib.*Fr*.99.

διάφαργμα, v. διάφραγμα.

διαφαρμᾰκεύω, *give medicine to*, τινάς v.l. in Plu.2.157c.

διάφαρος χιτών *made in two pieces*, *EM*175.39.

διάφᾰσις, εως, ἡ, (διαφαίνω) *view through*, opp. ἔμφασις, Thphr.*Lap*.30: metaph. Cic.*Att*.2.3.2, ἐμφάσεις καὶ δ. τῆς ἀληθείας Plu.2.354c, cf.

b. *gap* or *space in a construction through which light can pass*, *IIasos*22.9.

διᾰφάσσειν· διασιλλαίνειν, Hsch.

διαφαυλίζω, *hold cheap, depreciate*, Pl.*Lg*.804b, Hierocl.p.59 A., Lib.*Decl*.50.48.

διάφαυμα, ατος, τό, *daybreak*, *PLond*.5.1684.4 (vi A.D.), *PSI*939.4 (vi A.D.).

διάφαυσις, εως, ἡ, *shining through*, Plu.2.929b.

διάδιαφαύσκω, Ion. (and later Prose, D.H.9.63) **-φώσκω,** aor. -έφαυσα LXXGe.44.3, al.:—*show light through, dawn*, ἅμ' ἡμέρῃ διαφωσκούσῃ as soon as day *began to dawn*, Hdt.3.86, 9.45; ἄρτι διαφαύσκοντος (abs.) Plb.31.14.13.

διαφεγγής, ές, *pellucid*: Adv. Comp., ὑέλου -έστερον ἀπαστράπτειν Luc.*Am*.26.

διαφερόντως, Adv. pres. part. Act. of διαφέρω, *differently from*, δ. ἤ .., Lys.31.20, Pl.*R*.538b, *Phd*.85b.

2. c. gen., δ. τῶν ἄλλων *above* all others, Id.*Cri*.52b; πάντων δ. προθυμότατος Th.8.68.

II. abs., *differently, in different ways* or *degrees*, Arist.*EN*1098ᵃ29, *Pol*.1260ᵃ11, Hierocl.*in CA*7p.430 M.

2. *especially, pre-eminently*, Th.1.38, etc.; δ. ἧττον πολύ Pl.*Lg*.862d, *Cod.Just*.1.2.24 pr.

διαφέρω, fut. διοίσω S.*OT*321, διοίσομαι *h.Merc*.255, etc.: aor. 1 διήνεγκα, Ion. διήνεικα: aor. 2 διήνεγκον:—*carry over* or *across*, δ. ναῦς τὸν Ἰσθμόν Th.8.8; *carry from one to another*, διαφέρεις κηρύγματα E.*Supp*.382; [τὸ ἤλεκτρον], διαφέρεται εἰς τοὺς Ἕλληνας Arist.*Mir*.836ᵇ6: metaph., γλῶσσαν διοίσει *will put* the tongue *in motion*, will speak, S.*Tr*.323 codd.

2. of Time, δ. τὸν αἰῶνα, τὸν βίον, *go through* life, Hdt.3.40, E.*Hel*.[10]; νύκτα Id.*Rh*.600: abs., ἄπαις διοίσει ib. 982:—Med., *live, continue*, ὑγιηροὶ τἄλλα διαφέρονται Hp.*Art*.56; σοῦ διοίσεται μόνος *will pass his life* apart from thee, S.*Aj*.511; σκοπούμενος διοίσει X.*Mem*.2.1.24 (cj. Dind. for διέσῃ).

3. *bear through, bear to the end*, σκῆπτρα E.*IA*1195; γαστρὸς ὄγκον δ., of a woman, Id.*Ion*15, cf. X.*Mem*.2.2.5: hence,

4. *bear to the end, go through with* πόλεμον Hdt.1.25, Th.1.11; but also, *bear the burden of* war, Id.6.54; *endure, support*, with an Adv., ῥᾷστα γὰρ τὸ σόν τε σὺ κἀγὼ διοίσω τοὐμόν S.*OT*321; δ. πότμον δάκρυσι E.*Hipp*.1143 (lyr.): abs., of patients in disease, δ. ὥως τῶν εἰκοσιτεσσάρων ἡμερέων Hp.*Int*.40; δ. φθειρόμενος ib. 12 (also ἡ νοῦσος δ. ἐννέα ἔτεα ibid.).

II. *carry different ways*, Ar.*Lys*.570, etc.; δ. ἕκαστα εἰς τὰς χώρας τὰς προσηκούσας X.*Oec*.9.8; *toss about*, ὅπλισμα .. διαφέρων ἐσφενδόνα E.*Supp*.715; δ. τὰς κόρας *to turn* the eyes *about*, Id.*Ba*.1087, *Or*.1261 (lyr.):—Pass., *to be drawn apart, disrupted*, opp. συμφέρεσθαι, Heraclit.10, Pl.*Sph*.242e, Epicur.*Nat*.908.2; *to be tossed about*, dub. in Str.3.2.5; δ. ἐν τῷ Ἀδρίᾳ Act.Ap.27.27, cf. Plu.*Galb*.26.

2. δ. τινά *spread* his *fame abroad*, Pi.*P*.11.60; εἰς ἅπαντας τὴν ἐκείνου μνήμην δ. D.61.46:—Pass., φήμη διηνέχθη Plu.2.163c.

3. *tear asunder*, E.*Ba*.754; *disjoin*, Arist.*Po*.1451[a]34 (Pass.): metaph., *distract* τινὰς λόγοισι E.*HF*76, τὰς ψυχὰς φροντίσιν Plu.2.133d, cf. 97f (Pass.), D.Chr.32.46 (Pass.).

4. δ. τὴν ψῆφον *give* one's vote *a different way*, i.e. against another, Hdt.4.138, etc.; but also, *vote on this or that side*, E.*Or*.49, Th.4.74, X.*Smp*.5.8, also ψᾶφον δ. *put* a question *to the vote*, *BCH*87.3 (Locr., v B.C.); pass., περὶ τούτου ψήφου διενεχθείσης *BCH*86.58.25 (Maced., ii A.D.).

5. ἐράνους δ., = διαλύεσθαι, *pay* them *up, discharge* them, Lycurg.22.

6. *defer, reserve* for judgement, τὸν αἴτιον A.*Ch*.68 (lyr., διασπαράσσει Sch.).

7. *plunder*, Herod.7.90:—Pass., τῶν ἀπὸ [τῆς οἰκίας] φορτίων διενηνεγμένων *PLond*.1.45.9 (ii B.C.).

8. *excel*, ἀρετῇ τοὺς ἄλλους D.S.11.67, cf. 2.5; καλλιτεκνίᾳ πάσας γυναῖκας *Stud.Pont*.3.123 (Amasia).

III. intr., *differ*, φυᾷ δ. Pi.*N*.7.54; ἆρ' οἱ τεκόντες διαφέρουσιν ἢ τροφαί; is it one's parents or nurture *that make the difference?* E.*Hec*.599: c. gen., *to be different from*, Id.*Or*.251, Th.5.86, etc.; οὐδὲν διοίσεις Χαιρεφῶντος τὴν φύσιν Ar.*Nu*.503, cf. Pl.*Prt*.329d; τὸ δ' .. ἀφανίζειν ἱερὰ ἔσθ' ὅτι τοῦ κόπτειν διαφέρει*;* D.21.147; δ. τὰς μορφάς Arist.*HA*497[b]15; δ. εἴς τι, ἔν τινι, X.*Hier*.1.2, 7; παρὰ τὴν Βεβρυκίαν App.*Mith*.1; καθ' ὑπεροχὴν καὶ ἔλλειψιν Arist.*HA*486[a]22; κατὰ τὴν θέσιν Id.*Mete*.341[b]24; πρός τι Id.*HA*505[a]21; τίνι δ. τὰ ἄρρενα τῶν θηλειῶν .. θεωρείσθω Id.*PA*684[b]3: c. inf., μόνῃ τῇ μορφῇ μὴ οὐχὶ πρόβατα εἶναι δ. Luc.*Alex*.15: with Art., τρεῖς μόναι ψῆφοι διήνεγκαν τὸ μὴ θανάτου τιμῆσαι three votes *made the difference* (i.e., majority) against capital punishment, D.23.167; also διαφέρει τὸ ἥμισυ τοῦ ἔργου *makes a difference* equal to half the effort expended, X.*Oec*.20.17.

2. impers., διαφέρει *it makes a difference*, πλεῖστον δ. Hp.*Aph*.5.22; βραχὺ δ. τοῖς θανοῦσιν εἰ .. E.*Tr*.1248, etc.; οὐδὲν δ. *it makes* no *odds*, Pl.*Phd*.89c, cf. Men.*Epit*.193; σμικρὸν οἴει διαφέρειν*;* Pl.*R*.467c: c. dat. pers., δ. μοι *it makes a difference* to me, Antipho 5.13, Pl.*Prt*.316b, etc.; ἰδίᾳ τι αὐτῷ δ. he *has* some private *interest at stake*, Th.3.42; εἰ ὑμῖν μή τι δ. if you *see* no *objection*, Pl.*La*.187d; τί δέ σοι τοῦτο δ. εἴτε .. εἴτε μή*;* Id.*R*.349a, cf. *Grg*.497b, etc.: c. inf., οὐδέ τί οἱ διέφερεν ἀποθανεῖν Hdt.1.85: with personal constr., πράγματά τινι διαφέροντα Plu.*Caes*.65; *to be of importance*, πρός or εἴς τι, Gal.15.420, 428; τῷ ζῴῳ Id.*UP*9.5.

3. τὸ δ. *the difference, the odds*, Pl.*Phlb*.45d; = τὸ συμφέρον Antiph.31; περὶ μεγίστων δὴ τῶν -όντων βουλεύεσθαι Th.6.92, cf. Lys.31.5, Is.4.12; τὰ ἀναγκαιότερα τῷ ταμιείῳ δ. vital *interests*, *PThead*.15.17 (iii A.D.); τὸ δ. μέρος τῶν ἀποφάσεων the *essential* part, *POxy*.1204.11 (iii A.D.); τὰ δ. *vital* matters E.*Hyps.fr*.60.46 B., Ep.Rom.2.18; ἐπιστάμενος τὰ δ. παραβαίνειν τολμᾷ And.3.19 (but τὰ δ. also simply, *points of difference*, in character and the like, Th.1.70, etc.).

4. *to be different from* a person: generally, *in point of excess, surpass, excel* him (cf. supr. II. 8), τινός v.l. for -όντως in Th.3.39 μηδὲν τῶν τυχόντων Isoc.1.48, X.*Mem*.4.2.2; τινί *in* a thing, Id.2.39, Alex.36.6; X.*Mem*.4.2.1; ἐπί τινι ibid. (v.l.), ἔν τινι Isoc.3.39; εἴς τι Pl.*Ap*.35b; κατὰ μέγεθος X.*Lac*.1.10; πρός τι Aeschin.1.181: c. inf., δ. τινὸς μεταβιβάζειν τινά Pl.*Grg*.517b: sts. folld. by ἤ, πολὺ διέφερεν ἀλέξασθαι ἤ .. *it was* far *better* .. than .., X.*An*.3.4.33, cf. *Mem*.3.11.14, *Vect*.4.25 (where it means *to differ in point of diminution*); also δ. μέγα τι παρὰ τὰς ἄλλας πόλεις Plb.10.27.5: abs., *excel*, εἴς τι X.*Cyr*.1.1.6, ἐπί τινι Isoc.10.12; τάχει Jul.*Or*.2.53c; οἱ τόποι διαφέρουσι Thphr.*CP*5.14.9; διαφέρον τι πεπραχέναι *a remarkable achievement*, Plb.6.39.2.

5. *prevail*, ἐπὶ πολὺ διήνεγκε Th.3.83.

6. *quarrel, struggle*, Telecl.20; οἱ διαφέροντες *the parties, litigants*, *PPar*.69[B]10 (iii A.D.).

7. *come between, intervene*, ὁ διαφέρων χρόνος Antipho 5.94.

8. *belong to*, τινί, as property, Ph.1.207, *PLond*.3.940.23 (iii A.D.); τινος *MAMA*3.421 (Corycus), al., *IG*10(2).1.790 (Thessalonica, iv A.D.), of persons, *belong to* a household, *PStrassb*.26.5 (iv A.D.); οἱ -φέροντες *kinsfolk*, *Annuario*4/5.476 (Bargylia); *appertain to*, τῃ ὠνῇ *BGU*1062.21 (iii A.D.); τὰ εἰς τοῦτο -φέροντα πράγματα Mitteis *Chr*.372 v 3 (ii A.D.).

IV. Med. and Pass., *be at variance, quarrel*, τινί Heraclit.72, cf. Amphis32, etc.; περί τινος Hdt.1.173, Pl.*Euthphr*.7b; δ. ἀλλήλοις *differ with*, ibid., cf. Antipho 5.42; τινὶ περί τινος Th.5.31, cf. X.*Oec*.17.4; πρὸς ἀλλήλους Lys.18.17, cf. Hyp.*Oxy*.1607 *Fr*.1 iii 60, etc.; τὰ πρὸς ἀλλήλους *Supp.Epigr*.1.363.5 (Samos, iii B.C.); ἀμφί τινος X.*An*.4.5.17; διενεχθέντας γνώμῃ Hdt.7.220; δ. ὡς .. *maintain on the contrary* that .., D.56.46; οὐ διαφέρομαι, = οὔ μοι διαφέρει, Id.9.8; cf. Plu.2.80d (w. nom. part.), μηδὲν διὰ τοῦτο διαφέρου *let there be* no *dispute* on this ground, Lys.10.17; οἱ -φερόμενοι *the litigants*, *SIG*685.29 (Crete, ii B.C.).—Not in Ep.

διάφεσις, εως, ἡ, *IG*2.1036.4 (dub.sens.).

διαφεύγω, fut. -φεύξομαι Pl.*Prm*.135d:—*get away from, escape*, τινά or τι, Hdt.1.204, 3.19, Antipho 5.90, etc.; θάνατον Pl.*Ap*.39a; κίνδυνον Isoc.2.6; *survive*, [νόσημα] Arist.*HA*603[b]11; γάμον Men.*Georg*.21: abs., Democr.239, Hdt.1.10, etc.; μὴ .. ἀθῷος διαφύγῃ *PTeb*.44.28 (ii B.C.); ἐκ τῆς Μήλου Th.8.39; δ. ἐκ πόνων εἰς ἀγαθά Pl.*Lg*.815e; διαφεύγει δ' οὐδὲ νῦν but *it is* not even now *too late*, D.10.31:—Pass., διεφεύχθη ὁ κίνδυνος J.*AJ*18.8.9.

2. *escape one's notice* or *memory*, Pl.*Phd*.95e, Men.96e; σὲ διαφεύξεται ἡ ἀλήθεια Id.*Prm*.135d; πολλά με διαπέφευγε Isoc.4.187.

b. *to be beyond the competence of*, αἴτιον .. τοῦ διαφεύγειν τοὺς παρὰ τοῖς Ἕλλησιν ἰατροὺς τὰ πολλὰ νοσήματα Pl.*Chrm*.156e, Jul.*Or*.7.228a.

διαφευκτέον, *one must avoid*, Gal.13.27.

διαφευκτικός, ή, όν, *able to escape*, Luc.*Tim*.29.

διαφευξις, εως, ἡ, *escaping, means of escape*, Th.3.23, J.*AJ*17.10.7, Plu.*TG*5 (v.l. -φυξις), D.C.40.32; *avoidance*, Phld.*Rh*.1.192 S.

διαφημέω, *bring discredit on*, τὴν ευγένειαν dub. in Plu.*Nob*.19.

διαφημίζω, *make known, spread abroad*, D.H.11.46, Ev.Marc.1.45; ὡς .. Palaeph.13:—Pass., c. inf., διεφημίσθη θνήσκειν ὁ βασιλεύς J.*BJ*1.33.3 impers., *JÖAI*23 *Beibl*.16 (ii A.D.): abs., *to be celebrated*, ἐπὶ ταῖς καλοκἀγαθίαις Vett.Val.250.5:—Med., aor. 1 διεφημίξαντο D.P.26.

II. *call, name*, Arat.221:—Med., Id.442 (v.l.), D.P.50.

διαφθαρτικός, ή, όν, *destructive, fatal*, Arist.*Pr*.865[a]8, Poll.5.132.

διαφθέγγομαι, *utter, speak*, Porph.*Chr*.63, al.

διαφθείρω, fut. -φθερῶ S.*OT*438, etc., Ep. -φθέρσω Il.13.625: pf. διέφθαρκα E.*Med*.226, Pl.*Ap*.30d, etc.; also διέφθορα (v. infr. III):—Pass., fut. διαφθᾰρήσομαι Th.4.37; Ion. διαφθερέομαι Hdt.8.108, 9.42: 3 pl. plpf. διεφθάρατο Id.8.90:—*destroy utterly*, πόλιν Il.13.625; ἔργα διαφθείρεσκε Hdt.1.36; *make away with, kill*, τινά Id.9.88, etc.; *destroy, ruin*, ἥδ' ἡμέρα φύσει σε καὶ διαφθερεῖ S. l.c.; τὴν τύχην Id.*Ph*.1069; δ. χεῖρα *weaken, slacken* one's hand, E.*Med*.1055; *spoil, break*, ὑγιῆ λίθον *IG*7.3073.33 (Lebad., ii B.C.); τὰ θυρώματα διεφθάρθαι *IG*2.1046.11; δ. τὴν συνουσίαν *break up* the party, Pl.*Prt*.338d.

2. in moral sense, *corrupt, ruin*, γνώμην A.*Ag*.932; δ. τοὺς νέους, τοὺς νεωτέρους, Pl.*Ap*.30b, 25a; νεανίσκον συνὼν δ. Eup.337; esp. *corrupt by bribes*, Hdt.5.51; ἀργυρίῳ δ. τινά Lys.28.9; διαφθειρομένων ἐπὶ χρήμασι D.18.45; δ. γυναῖκα *seduce* a woman, Lys.1.16, etc., cf. E.*Ba*.318 (Pass.); δ. τοὺς νόμους *falsify, counterfeit* them, Isoc.18.11; γραμματεῖον Id.17.33 (Pass., ib. 24); τὰ ϝεϝ αδηκότα *IG*9(1).334.37 (Locr., v B.C.).

3. οὐδὲν διαφθείρας τοῦ χρώματος *having changed* nothing of his colour, Pl.*Phd*.117b.

4. of a woman, *to lose by miscarriage* or *premature birth*, ἔμβρυα, βρέφος, Hp.*Aph*.5.53, Plu.2.242c: abs., *miscarry*, Hp.*Epid*.7.73, Is.8.36, of dogs, X.*Cyn*.7.2:—Pass., τῶν διαφθαρεισῶν τὰ ἔμβρυα Hp.*Mul*.1.72.

5. *lose, forget*, E.*Hipp*.389.

6. = διάγω, dub. in Id.*Fr*.280.

II. Pass., *to be destroyed*, δ. ἐπὶ τοῖς ἱματίοις *to be murdered* for the clothes he wore, Antipho 2.2.5; of animals, freq. in Pap., *POxy*.74.14 (ii A.D.), etc.; esp. *to be crippled, disabled*, Hdt.1.34; of ships, ib. 166, And.1.142; *to be spoilt*, γάλα *BGU*1109.11 (i B.C.), cf. Th.7.84; *to be corrupted*, αἷμα Gal.15.297, al.; τὴν ἀκοὴν διεφθαρμένος *deaf*, Hdt.1.38; τὰ σκέλεα διεφθάρησαν *had their* legs *broken*, Id.8.28; διέφθαρμαι δέμας τὸ πᾶν S.*Tr*.1056; τὰ ὄμματα δ. *blinded*, Pl.*R*.517a; σὰς φρένας E.*Hel*.1192; τὸ φρενῶν διαφθαρέν, = φρενοβλάβεια, Id.*Or*.297, cf. X.*Cyr*.4.1.8: abs., διεφθαρμένος *decomposed*, of a corpse, Pl.*R*.614b.

III. pf. διέφθορα intr., *to have lost one's wits*, διέφθορας Il.15.128; also in Hp., διεφθορὸς αἷμα *corrupted* blood, *Mul*.2.134; freq. in later Prose, γάλα δ. ἤδη J.*AJ*5.5.4; τὰ δ. σώματα Plu.2.87c, cf. 128e, Luc.*Sol*.3, etc.; but,

2. in Trag. and Com. always trans. (cf. Ammon.42, Moer.127), τὰς .. ἐλπίδας διέφθορεν S.*El*.306; τὰς φρένας διέφθορε .. μοναρχία E.*Hipp*.1014; τὸν λόγον δ. Cratin.292, cf. Eup.l.c., Pherecr.145.15, Ar.*Fr*.490, Men.3.

IV. aor. διέφθειρα intr., *became corrupt*, LXXJd.2.19.

διάφθερμα, ατος, τό, *abortion*, *SEG*28.421 (Arcadia, before ii A.D.).

διαφθίνω, pf. part. διεφθῐνηκώς *wasted away*, Sch.Theoc.10.18.

διαφθονέω, *envy*, τινί LXXEs.6.3 (v.l.):—Pass., *to be grudged, deprived of* one's good fortune, J.*AJ*2.6.7; *to be envied*, Agath.1.16.

διαφθορά, Ion. **-ρή,** ἡ, (διαφθείρω) *destruction, ruin*, ἐπὶ -φθορᾷ τῆς πόλεως Th.8.86; ἀπέστειλε ἐπὶ διαφθορῇ Hdt.4.164; μέχρι διαφθορᾶς Pl.*Mx*.242d: pl., S.*OT*573, etc.

2. *destruction, blight*, of things, ὀμμάτων διαφθοραί Id.*OC*552; διαφθορὰ μορφῆς A.*Pr*.643.

3. in moral sense, *corruption, seduction*, νέων X.*Ap*.19; κριτῶν Arist.*Rh*.1372[a]34 (pl.).

4. *miscarriage, abortion*, Hp.*Mul*.1.3, *Coac*.505, *Mélanges Holleaux* 265 (ii/i B.C.).

5. stomachic *disorder*, Aret.*CA*1.5.

II. concrete, ἰχθύσιν δ. *a prey* for fishes, of a corpse, S.*Aj*.1297; πολεμίοις ὕβρισμα καὶ δ. E.*HF*459.

2. *means of ruin* or *destruction*, οὗτοί (sc. οἱ σοφισταί) γε φανερά ἐστι λώβη τε καὶ διαφθορὰ τῶν συγγιγνομένων Pl.*Men*.91c, *Grg*.464c.

διαφθορεύς, έως, ὁ, *corrupter*, νόμων, ἀνθρώπων, Pl.*Cri*.53c; τῶν νέων Them.*Or*.23.296b: as fem., E.*Hipp*.682.

διαφθορέω, = διαφθείρω, dub. in Procop.*Aed*.6.5.

διαφίημι, aor. διαφῆκα X. and Plb. (v. infr.): inf. διαφεῖναι D.23.171: fut. διαφήσουσι is f.l. in Th.7.32:—*dismiss, disband*, τὸ στράτευμα ἐκ τῆς χώρας X.*HG*3.2.24; τὴν δύναμιν D. l.c.; an assembly, Plb.3.63.14, al.

διαφῐλονῑκέω, *dispute earnestly*, Arist.*SE*165[b]13, Plu.*Alex*.29, D.L.3.34.

διαφῐλοτεκνέω, *persist in philoprogenitiveness*, Phld.*Sto*.339.9.

διαφῐλοτῑμέομαι, *strive emulously* or *earnestly*, Thphr.*HP*4.4.1; τινὶ ὑπέρ τιονς Plu.*Arist*.16.

διαφίστημι, *provoke*, βασιλέα εἰς ὀργήν *Sardis*7(1).20.16 (vi A.D.).

διαφλέγω, *burn up*, LXXPs.82(83).15:—Pass., Plu.*Alc*.39: metaph., *inflame*, τὰς ψυχάς Id.*Mar*.16; οἱ διαφλέξαντες Ἀχιλλέα θυμοί Heraclit.*All*.20.

διάφλοισβοι· τεταραγμένοι, Hsch.

διαφλύω, in Pass., *to be permeated*, ὑπὸ θερμοῦ Hp.*Mul*.1.77.

διαφλύζω and **-φλύω**, *to be in exuberant health*:—also Subst. **-φλυξις,** εως, ἡ, = ὑπέρβλυσις, Gal.19.92.

διάφοβος, ον, *timorous*, Tz.ad Lyc.1242.

διαφοιβάζω, *drive mad*, διαπεφοιβάσθαι κακοῖς S.*Aj*.332.

διαφοιγοιμόρ· ἐπὶ πάσῃ ἡμέρᾳ τῆς τῶν φιδιτίων σιτήσεως (Lacon.), Hsch.

διαφοινίσσομαι, *become quite red*, Hp.*Coac*.458.

διαφοιτάω, Aeol. part. ζαφοίταισ' Sapph.*Supp*.25.15:—*wander throughout* a place, l.c., Hdt.1.60; ib. 186; of hounds on the scent, X.*Cyn*.3.3; δ. διὰ τῆς χώρας Ar.*Av*.557; ἀν' ἐρῆμον δρίος prob. in *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.7.2; δ. τῆς Ἰταλίας Plu.*Caes*.33: c. acc., διαφοιτῶντες [τὸ ζεῦγμα] Philostr.*Im*.2.17; οἰμωγὴ δ. τὸν στρατόν Id.*Her*.19.12; of a report δ. τῆς πόλεως D.Chr.34.20, *spread*, εἰς Ῥώμην Plu.*Fab*.8, cf. Luc.*Alex*.7, Hdn.1.4.8, etc.

II. *permeate*, ψυχὴ διαπεφοιτηκυῖα (sc. σώματος) Plot.1.1.4, cf. M.Ant.8.54; [δημιουργὸς] τῆς ὅλης [τῆς ὕλης] διαπεφοιτηκώς Gal.4.561.

διαφορά, ἡ, (διαφέρω) *moving hither and thither*, πεσσῶν διαφοραί *moves*, E.*Fr*.360.9.

2. *dislocation*, τοῦ ὤμου Heliod.ap.Orib.49.8.4, 49.9 tit.

II. *difference*, Th.3.10 (pl.), etc.; περί τι D.H. Comp.15; θεοῦ πρὸς ἄνθρωπον Plu.2.1075c; διαφορὰν ἔχειν to *differ*, Men.426.

2. in Logic, *the differentia* of a species, ἐκ τοῦ γένους καὶ τῶν διαφορῶν τὰ εἴδη Arist.*Metaph*.1057[b]7, cf. *Top*.139[a]29: hence in pl. of *species* or *kinds*, Id.*Pol*.1285[a]1, 1289[a]20, Thphr.*HP*6.4.5; εἴδη καὶ δ. Plu.2.719e; also κατὰ διαφορὰν ποιός *Stoic*.2.128, al.

III. *variance, disagreement*, Hdt.1.1; δ. ἔχειν τινί E.*Med*.75: pl., τὰς διαφορὰς διαιρέειν, καταλαμβάνειν, settle *the differences*, Hdt.4.23, 7.9.β´; δ. θέσθαι καλῶς And.1.140; διαφοραὶ πρός τινας Pl.*Phdr*.231b; δ. πρὸς ἀλλήλους περί τινος Lys.25.10; ἐν δ. καταστῆναί τινι Antipho 1.1; δ. φιλοσοφίᾳ καὶ ποιητικῇ Pl.*R*.607b.

IV. *distinction, excellence*, Id.*Ti*.23a; ναυπηγίας Plb.1.51.4.

V. *advantage, profit*, Antipho 2.3.3; πᾶν τὸ πῖπτον εἴς διαφορᾶς λόγον, *valuables*, Agatharch.102.

VI. *vote, division*, in an assembly, δ. ποιήσασθαι *IG*12(2).526[a]18 (Eresus).

VII. perh. *deficit*, *PEnteux*.27.10 (iii B.C.).

VIII. δ. διανοίας *being beside oneself*, Dsc.*Ther*.7.

διαφορέω, = διαφέρω, *spread abroad, disperse*, κλέος εὐρὺ διὰ ξεῖνοι φορέουσι Od.19.333; σωρὸν .. διαφορῆσαι ῥᾴδιον Diph.100; τὴν ὑγρότητα Plu.2.366c, etc.; πολλὰ τῆς οὐσίας ib. 484a; δ. κραιπάλη τὴν κραιπάλην ib. 127f:—Pass., διαπεφορῆσθαι Critias*Fr*.62. D.; τὰ διαπεφορημένα τῶν εἰδώλων Arist.*Div.Somn*.464[b]13.

2. *carry away*, τοὺς σταυρούς Th.6.100; esp. as plunder, χρήματα τὰ σὰ διαφορέει Hdt.1.88; ὧν κοινῇ διαπεφορημένων D.27.29.

3. *plunder*, ἐπαρχίας Plu.*Brut*.6, etc.:—Med., *PSI*5.522.5 (iii B.C.):—most freq. in Pass., οἶκον διαφορηθέντα Hdt.3.53; διαφορουμένης τῆς χώρας ὑπὸ λῃστῶν D.19.315; διαφορεῖσθαι τὴν γνώμην *to be robbed* of one's wits, Pl.*Lg*.672b.

4. *scatter in pieces*, ἄλλαι δὲ δαμάλας διεφόρουν E.*Ba*.739; τινὰς τοξεύμασι Id.*HF*571; ὑπὸ κυνῶν τε καὶ ὀρνίθων διαφορεύμενος Hdt.7.10.θ´, cf. Ar.*Av*.338, fig., ὕψος τὰ πράγματα πάντα δ. Longin.1.4.

5. Pass., of ice, *break up*, *Gp*.19.6.4.

II. = διαφέρω I. 1, *carry across from one place to another*, ἀπὸ τῶν ξυμμάχων προσόδου διαφορουμένης Th.6.91.

III. Medic. (cf. διαφόρησις, -ητικός):

1. *dissipate* by evaporation, perspiration, etc., in Pass., Aret.*SD*2.1, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.68, Gal.10.657, al.

2. '*discuss*', *desperse* by drugs or treatment, φύματα Dsc.5.156, cf. Gal.10.392: abs., Dsc.1.30

3. *exhaust by dissipating, weaken*, καρδιακόν με διαφορεῖ πάθος Diog.Oen.66: metaph., ὁ μερισμὸς δ. καὶ ἐκλύει τὴν ἑκάστου δύναμιν Procl.*Inst*.86:—Pass., Gal.14.735.

IV. Pass., *dispute, debate*, S.E.*M*.1.205.

V. διαφορούμενον ἀξίωμα, v. διφορέω.

διαφορημα, ατος, τὸ, *thing thrown to and fro*; *the game of ball*, Hsch., Suid.

II. *thing torn to pieces, prey*, LXXJe.37.16.

διαφορησις, εως, ἡ, *plundering, stealing*, προβάτων *PTeb*.72.239 (ii B.C.): pl., Plu.*Cor*.9, Cic.14.

II. *evaporation, dissipation*, Sor.1.22, Olymp.*in Mete*.145.14; *perspiration*, Cic.*Fam*.16.18.1; δ. τῶν ἱδρώτων Plu.*Fr.inc*.149.

2. *dispersion, discussion*, Gal.10.919.

3. *exhaustion*, Cael.Aur.*CP*1.15, al.

III. *dubitation, perplexity*, Plu.2.389a.

διαφορητέον, *one must disperse*, Archig.ap.Gal.12.676.13.

διαφορητικός, ή, όν, *promoting perspiration*, etc., Antyll.ap.Orib.6.21.30: Comp., Dsc.1.30.

2. *capable of dispersing, discutient*, δύναμις δ. οἰδημάτων Id.4.112, cf. Gal.13.925.

3. *perspiring*, Cael.Aur.*CP*2.36.

διαφορητος, ον, *torn in pieces*, σάρξ prob. in E.*Cyc*.344.

διαφορία, ἡ, = διαφορά I, f.l. in D.H.*Rh*.11.10.

διαφορος, ον, *different, unlike*, Hdt.2.83, 4.81, Pl.*Lg*.964a, etc.; παρά τι Iamb.*Myst*.3.30: c. gen. *differing from*, Pl.*Phlb*.61d, etc.

b. *several, various*, κατὰ τὰς δ. ὕλας Phld.*Sign*.24; δ. πρόσωτα *POxy*.1033.88 (iv A.D.), cf. Ep.Hebr.9.13.

c. *ambiguous*, Hsch.

2. *differing* or *disagreeing with* another, πολλοῖς δ. εἰμι E.*Med*.579; esp. in hostile sense, *at variance with*, Κλεομένεϊ Hdt.5.75; τοῖς οἰκείοις Lys.14.44; ἀλλήλοις, ἑαυτοῖς, Pl.*Prt*.337b, *Lg*.679b; ἀνώμαλος καὶ δ. πρὸς ἑαυτόν Plu.*Sull*.6: c. gen., Is.12.10, δ. τινος one's *adversary*, D.29.15, cf. Antiph.209.1, Philem.162.

3. *excellent, distinguished, remarkable*, Antiph.175.3; δ. γλυκύτητι D.S.2.57; πρὸς ἀρετήν Plu.*Cleom*.16: Comp., ὄνομα Ep.Hebr.1.4.

4. *making a difference to one*,

a. in good sense, *advantageous, profitable, important*, δ. ἑτέρου μᾶλλον Th.4.3; πρὸς σωτηρίαν Pl.*Lg*.779b.

b. rarely in bad sense, *disagreeable*, γείτονα γείτονι μηδὲν ποιεῖν δ. ib. 843c.

II. as Subst., διάφορον, τό

1. *difference*, σμικρόν τι τὸ δ. εὕροι τις ἄν Hdt.2.7; διάφορα πολλὰ θεῶν βροτοῖσιν εἰσορῶ I see many *differences* between gods and men, E.*Supp*.612 (lyr.); μέγα τὸ δ. ἐστι (v.l. διαφέρον) Hp.*Art*.14; ἆρα μικρὰ τὰ δ. ἑκατέροις τῆς οὐσίας; Is.11.47; ἡλίκα γ' ἐστὶν τὰ διάφορ' ἐνθάδ' ἢ ἐκεῖ πολεμεῖν D.1.27.

2. *what concerns one*, τῶν ἡμῖν ἐς τὰ μέγιστα διαφόρων *matters of* the greatest *concern* to us, Th.4.87; πηλικούτων ὄντων αὐτῷ τῶν δ. D.19.68, cf. Arist.*Oec*.1352[b]2.

3. *difference, disagreement*, ἕνεκα τῶν αὐτοῖς ἰδίᾳδ. on account of their private *differences*, Th.1.68, cf. 2.37; τὸ Ἀθηναίων δ. *difference with* the A., Id.2.27.

4. in reference to money-matters, *difference, balance*, Hyp.*Eux*.17, cf. Epict.*Ench*.25.4; *expenditure*, Arist.*VV*1251[b]10; ἡ μικρολογία ἐστὶ φειδωλία τοῦ δ. Thphr.*Char*.10.1: in pl., *expenses*, D.32.18, *IG*5(1).1390.45 (Andania, i B.C.); *losses*, *OGI*90.30 (ii B.C.), Wilcken *Chr*.11 *B* 8 (ii B.C.), D.L.6.9.

b. *ready money, cash*, χρείας γενομένης ἀναγκαίας τῷ δήμῳ διαφόρου *IG*12(7).388.7 (Amorgos); *sum of money*, *PSI*4.330.8 (iii B.C.), *UPZ*3.7 (ii B.C.), Plb.4.18.8, *IG*12(5).653.56 (Syros, i B.C.), etc.: pl., Plb.31.27.13, *CIG*2695 (Iasus); *interest*, ἐπὶ διαφόρῳ ἡμιολίας *POxy*.1040.8 (iii A.D.); *price*, Luc.*Herm*.81.

5. *expenses of carriage*, *PAmh*.2.69.12 (ii A.D.), *PFay*.86*a*11 (ii A.D.).

III. Adv. -ρως *with a difference*, τοῖς παροῦσαιν ἤθεσι δ. πολιτεύειν Th.6.18, cf. Pl.*Ion*531b: c. gen., δ. τῶν λοιπῶν δένδρων *Gp*.10.37.1; *in a variety of ways*, Phld.*D*.3.9: Comp. -ώτερον Id.*Mus*.p.109 K.

2. δ. ἔχειν *differ*, Pl.*Phlb*.25e, etc.; δ. ἔχειν τινί *to differ with* .., D.33.18.

3. *pre-eminently*, πρᾶος καὶ φιλάνθρωτος τῶν ἄλλων δ. ὤν Id.24.196, cf. J.*BJ*2.8.9 (Sup.); δ. συναρέσκει Men.*Epit*.333, cf. *Pk*.72; *excellently, with distinction*, ἀγωνίσασθαι Sosyl.p.30 B.; δ. ἀπειργασμένος Plb.13.7.2: Comp. -ώτερον Hsch.

διαφορότης, ητος, ἡ, *difference*, Pl.*R*.587e, *Phlb*.13a, *Prm*.141c, etc., Ph.2.370, J.*AJ*18.1.5, Ael.*NA*1.12, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.14.

διαφορτόομαι, *transport*, *Vit.Aesop*.(G)18.

διαφουλλαί· διακοπαί, διαλογαί, Hsch.

διαφράγιον· ἀλλοῖον καὶ διάφορον, Id.

διάφραγμα, ατος, τό, διάφαργμα *IAskl.Epid*.52A10 (iv B.C.), *partition* or *barrier*, Th.1.133, Hero *Spir*.1.8; στοᾶς *Inscr.Prien*.99.19, *SEG*32.643.13 (Koroneia, ii A.D.), *lock* in a canal, *PPetr*.3p.343 (iii B.C.), D.S.1.33.

II. *muscle which divides the thorax from the abdomen, midriff, diaphragm*, Pl.*Ti*.70a, 84d, Gal.*UP*4.14, etc.

b. δ. [τοῦ μυκτῆρος] *cartilage which divides* the nostrils, Arist.*HA*492[b]16, cf. Ruf.*Onom*.34, Gal.17(1).824.

c. the *velum palati*, Hp.*Epid*.2.2.24.

d. *septum lucidum* of the brain, Gal.2.719.

διαφραγμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., *small partition*, *IG*11(2).199 *A* 15, 45 (Delos, iii B.C.).

διαφράγνῡμι, *barricade*, Plu.*Cam*.34 (Med.):—Pass., *to be barricaded*, ἐρύμασι καὶ προτειχίσμασι Id.*Aem*.13.

διαφρᾰδής, ές, *distinct*, of sound: in Adv. -έως Hp.*Loc.Hom*.2.

διαφράζω, usu. in redupl. aor. 2 διεπέφρᾰδε; also unredupl. διέφρᾰδον *Inscr.Cret*.1. xvi 7 (Lato, ii/i B.C.), *show plainly*, ὡς .. μοι μήτηρ διεπέφραδε Il.18.9; διεπέφραδε κούρῃ Od.6.47, cf. 17.590, A.R.1.848, Opp.*C*.4.378, Q.S.3.80.

διαφρακτέον, *one must partition off*, Ph.*Bel*.95.34.

διάφραξις, εως, ἡ, *midriff*, Hp.*Virg*.1.

διαφράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** = διαφράγνυμι, διαφάρξαντι τὰ μετακιόνια *IG*1.373.251; δ. μεταστύλιον ib. 2.1054.63, cf. D.S.17.96, Them.*Or*.20.235d:—Pass., *to be divided off*, δ. ὑμέσι Dsc.2.24; μήνιγξι Erasistr.ap.Gal.5.603, cf. Hdn.3.1.4; διαφρᾰγείς *obstructed*, Ruf.*Anat*.30; but ἔλλοβα διαπεφραγμένα *with divisions*, Thphr.*HP*8.5.2.

διαφρέω, *let through, let pass*, διὰ τῆς πόλεως .. τὴν κνῖσαν οὐ διαφρήσετε Ar.*Av*.193; ὅπως μὴ διαφρήσωσι τοὺς πολεμίους Th.7.32.

διαφρίσσω, strengthd. for φρίσσω, Poll.1.107.

διαφρονέω, *meditate*, Hsch. (-φορέων cod.).

II. *quarrel*, Id., *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.37.2 (s.v.l.).

διαφροντίζω, *meditate on, consider*, τι Hp.*Aër*.1; δ. δρᾶμα *compose*, Ael.*VH*2.21: abs., *meditate*, Epicr.11.22.

2. c. gen., *take care of, pay regard to*, Arist.*Pol*.1262[b]20.

δίαφρος, ον, *foamy*, Gal.19.93.

διαφρουρέω, *to keep one's post*: metaph., διαπεφρούρηται βίος A.*Fr*.265.

διαφρύγω [ῡ], *bake*, *Hippiatr*.103, Lyd.*Ost*.27.

διαφρυκτος, ον, *parched*, of beans used in voting, Hsch.:—hence **-φρυκτόω,** *vote* or *cast lots*, Id., *EM*271.50, Suid.

διαφῠάς, άδος, ἡ, = διαφυή, D.S.1.47.

διαφυγγάνω, = διαφεύγω, Heraclit.86, Th.7.44, Aeschin.3.10, J.*AJ*19.1.15.

διαφῠγετεῖν· παρ᾽ ἐλπίδα σωθῆναι, Hsch.

διαφῠγή, ἡ, *refuge, means of escape*, Th.8.11; τινός from a thing, Pl.*Prt*.321a (pl.), al.; ἔκ τινος Plu.*Alc*.25.

διαφῠή, ἡ, (διαφύω) *natural break, joint, suture*, τὰ ὀστᾶ .. διαφυὰς ἔχει χωρὶς ἀπ᾽ ἀλλήλων Pl.*Phd*.98c. cf. Philostr.*VA*4.28; *distinction*, Pl.*Plt*.259d; *dissepiment*, as in chestnuts, X.*An*.5.4.29, cf. Plu.*Cic*.1; *joint* in reeds or grasses, Longus1.10; *divisions* between the teeth, Plu.*Pyrrh*.3; *cleft* in rocks, D.S.5.22.

II. *stratum* or *vein* of earth, stone, metal, Thphr.*Lap*.63; δ. καὶ φλέβες D.S.3.12.

III. *string-basket*, *PRyl*.97.7 (ii B.C.), *BGU*2333.15 (A.D. 143/4).

διαφῠλακτέος, α, ον, *to be watched, preserved*, v.l. for φυλακτέα, X.*Cyr*.5.3.43.

2. διαφυλακτέον *one must preserve*, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1423[a]31.

διαφῠλακτικός, ή, όν, *fit for preserving*, ἕξις Pl.*Def*.412a, cf. Plu.2.276a; τριχῶν Critoap.Gal.12.438.

διαφῠλάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** Cret. **-δδω** (written -δω), *GDI*5169.11, al.:—*watch closely, guard carefully*, τὰ τείχεα, τὴν πόλιν, Hdt.6.101, 133; τὴν πάροδον Lys.2.30; τὰ ἀγαθά Isoc.2.6, cf. *SIG*577.15 (Milet., iii/ii B.C.); esp. of providential care, LXXPs.90(91).11, al., cf. *PGiss*.17.7 (Hadr.), etc.:—Med., *guard for oneself*, πόλιν E.*IA*369.

2. *observe closely*, τὰ μέτρα Hdt.2.121.ά.

3. *observe, maintain*, τοὺς νόμους Pl.*Lg*.951b, cf. *SIG*1044.10 (Halic., iv/iii B.C.), *PTeb*.25.3 (ii B.C., Pass.); εἰρήνην Philipp.ap.D.18.78; τὴν πρός τινα πίστιν Plb.1.78.8; εὔνοιαν *IG*12(7).241.22 (Amorgos, iii B.C.); δ. τὸ μὴ σπουδάζειν *guard against* being too particular .., Pl.*Plt*.261e; πλῆθος δ. ὅτι μάλιστα ταὐτὸν αὑτῶν εἶναι *take care* that .., Id.*Criti*.112d.

4. *remember, retain*, Luc.*Tim*.1, *Cont*.7.

διαφύλλω, διέφυλλε· διέτιλλε. διέτεμεν Hsch. (perh. corruption of *διεφύλλιζε).

διάφυξις, εως, ἡ, v.l. for -φευξις (q.v.).

διαφύομαι, Pass., fut. -φύσομαι Philostr.Jun.*Im*.13: with aor. 2 Act. διέφῡν: pf. διαπέφῡκα:—*germinate*, of seeds, Thphr.*CP*2.17.7, Emp.17.10.

II. *grow between*, Arist.*Fr*.335, Thphr.*CP*3.7.9; *intervene*, χρόνος διέφυ καὶ πάντα ἐξήρτυτο Hdt.1.61; βαθὺς δ. αὐλών Eratosth.8.

III. *to be different from*, ἀπ᾽ ἀλλήλων Philostr.*Im*.2.32.

IV. *to be inseparably connected with*, τινός Philostr.Jun. l.c.; *to identify oneself with*, τυραννίδος Plu.*Dio*12; *to be intimately acquainted with*, τῶν Ἑλληνικῶν D.C.72.6, cf. 77.13; δι᾽ ὅλης τῆς Ἰταλίας *to pervade, leaven* all Italy (of Sulla's veterans), Plu.*Cic*.14. [ῡ only metri gr., Eratosth. l.c.]

διαφῡσάω, *blow in different directions, disperse*, μὴ .. ὁ ἄνεμος αὐτὴν (sc. τὴν ψυχὴν) διαφυσᾷ Pl.*Phd*.77d:—Pass., ib. 80d, 84b.

II. *blow* or *breathe through*, Luc.*Herm*.68; ἐκ τοῦ στόματος Plu.2.950c (Pass.).

III. *inflate, fill with air*, μήτραν Hp.*Steril*.228, cf. Gal.1.605.

διαφῡσησις, εως, ἡ, *exhalation* from the body, Arist.*Pr*.908[a]17 (pl.).

II. *distension by* πνεῦμα, αἰδοίου Gal.7.266.

διαφῠσικεύομαι, *study natural philosophy*, Julian.ap.Gal.18(1).256.

διάφῠσις, εως, ἡ, (διαφύω) *germination*, Thphr.*HP*8.1.6.

II. *divergent form* or *growth, bifurcation*, Arist.*HA*495[b]9 (pl.), Hp.*Mochl*.1 (pl.); *partition*, Arist.*HA*562[a]26, Hp.*de Arte*10; *crack, crevice* in rocks, Ph.*Bel*.102.21 (pl.); *gorge*, Ph.2.117 (pl.); *point* or *line of separation between* the stalk and branch, Hp.*Oct*.12, = κτηδών, Sch.A.Il.21.169.

III. *spinous process of the tibia*, Id.*Fract*.12, Gal.18(2).475.

διάφυσον· φασκίς, Hsch., (διάφυσος *La*.).

διᾰφύσσω, aor. -ήφῠσα, *draw continually*, οἶνον διαφυσσόμενον Od.16.110.

II. *draw away, tear away*, πολλὸν δὲ διήφυσε σαρκὸς ὀδόντι 19.450; διὰ δ' ἔντερα χαλκὸς ἤφυσ' Il.13.508.

III. *draw out*, χίμετλα Nic.*Th*.682.

διαφῠτεύω, *transplant*, Thphr.*HP*4.4.3 (Pass.); *plant*, πλάτανον Ar.*Fr*.111; νῆσον δένδρεσι Philostr.*VA*7.25.

διαφωνέω, *to be a discord*, in Music, Aristox.*Harm*.p.45 M.; *to be out of tune*, Pl.*Grg*.482b.

2. generally, *disagree*, Id.*Lg*.860a, etc.; δ. περί τινος Arist.*Metaph*.1085[b]36; διαφωνεῖ τι τῶν χρημάτων there *is a discrepancy* in the accounts, τῷ ῥηθέντι Pl.*Plt*.292b, etc.; ἀλλήλοις συμφωνεῖν ἢ δ. Id.*Phd*.101d; τῷ ψευδεῖ δ. τἀληθές Arist.*EN*1098[b]12, al.; πρὸς τὴν ἀλήθειαν Iamb.*Myst*.9.3:—Pass., διαπεφώνηται *it has been disputed*, D.H.1.45.

3. *fail to answer roll-calls, to be missing*, LXXEx.24.11, al.; δ. ἐν μηδενὶ τῶν ἀγαθῶν *fail*, Ph.*Fr*.59 H.: metaph. of promises, *fail, be found wanting*, LXX3Ki.8.56.

b. *to be lost, perish*, *SIG*521.25 (Amorgos, iii B.C.), 611.10 (Delph., ii B.C.), Agatharch.84, S.E.*M*.1.267; of plants or animals, *BGU*530.31 (i B.C.), *Hippiatr*.2; διαπεφωνήκαμεν we *are lost*, LXXEz.37.11; *to be lost*, of things Plb.21.43.23, *PSI*5.527.15 (iii B.C.); of books, D.S.16.3:—in pf. Pass., *PRein*.17.14 (ii B.C.), τῶν ἐπιλέκτων τοῦ Ἰσραὴλ οὐ διεφώνησεν οὐδὲ εἷς LXXEx.24.11, Nu.31.49, 1Ki.30.9, Ju.10.13.

4. of wine, *be of poor quality*, *BGU*1994.5 (240 B.C.).

διαφωνία, ἡ, *discord, disagreement*, Pl.*Lg*.689a, 691a, Str.2.1.7, Plu.2.861a, etc.; δ. πρὸς ἑαυτόν *inconsistency*, Phld.*Po*.994.4; esp. in Music, *discord*, Bacch.*Harm*.59, prob. in Cleonid.*Harm*.5.

διαφωνος, ον, *discordant, inconsistent*, ἱστορίαι D.S.4.55, cf. Plu.2.1039d, etc.; τινί *with* one, Luc.*Cyn*.16; esp. in Music, διάφωνον ἕλκειν strike a *false note*, Damox.2.61, cf. Hp.*Vict*.1.18 (metaph. of tastes), etc.; opp. σύμφωνος, Euc.*Sect.Can.Praef*., Theo Sm.p.49 H. Adv. -νως Plu.2.1137c: c. dat., S.E.*M*.7.170: metaph., δ. ἵστασθαι πρός τινα Phld.*Rh*.1.90 S.

διάφωσις, εως, ἡ, *the centre of a house open to the light* (cf. αἴθριον), *UPZ*180a.1.10, al. (ii B.C.).

διαφώσκω, Ion. for διαφαύσκω.

διαφωτίζω, *enlighten*, τὴν ψυχήν Plu.2.76b; βίᾳ διαφωτίσαι τόπον *clear* a place by force, Id.*Cat.Ma*.20; *throw light upon*, νυκτερινὰς διατριβάς Luc.*Icar*.21: abs., *dawn*, LXXNe.8.3.

διαφωτισις, εως, ἡ, *clearing up, explanation*, *PGiss*.67.14 (ii A.D.).

διαχάζομαι, *withdraw*, X.*Cyr*.7.1.31; cf. διχάζω II.

διαχάλᾰσις [χᾰ], εως, ἡ, *disjoining* in the sutures of the skull, Hp.*VC*12.

διαχάλασμα, ατος, τό, *loosening*, τῶν ἁρμονιῶν D.H.*Comp*.22.

διαχάλαστέον, *one must relax*, Sor.1.56.

διαχάλάω, *loosen, relax*, τὸ πῦρ δ. τὸ πεπηγός Arist.*Pr*.886[b]2; τὰς ἁρμονίας τοῦ σώματος Epicr.3.19; δ. μέλαθρα *unbar*, E.*IA*1340.

II. *make supple by exercise*, X.*Eq*.7.11.

III. intr., *to be disjointed, gape*, ὀστέον Hp.*VC*12 (v.l. διαχαλασθῇ).

διαχᾰλιγμός, ὁ, (χάλιξ) *intermediate layer of rubble*, *Inscr.Délos*507 *bis*6 (iii B.C.).

διαχᾰρακτηρίζω· *persono*, *Gloss*.

διαχάραξις [χᾰ], εως, ἡ, *cleaving*, αὖλαξ .. δ. τοῦ ἀρότρου *EM*170.33.

διαχᾰράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *sever, divide*, D.H.*Dem*.43 (Pass.); *strip off*, ἐκ τοῦ αὐχένος τὸ δέρμα Agath.4.23; *carve, give shape to*, Plu.2.636c (Pass.), cf. Ph.1.649 (Pass.); *sharpen*, τὸν ὀφθαλμόν Plu.2.974b:—Med., *scrape*, S.*Ichn*.255:—Pass., πέτραις -κεχαραγμένοι τὰ σκέλη Agath.4.20.

διαχᾰρίζομαι, *distribute as presents*, D.S.19.20.

διαχάσκω, aor. 2 -έχᾰνον: pf. -κέχηνα:—*gape, yawn*, Ar.*Eq*.533, Thphr.*HP*3.9.1, Plu.2.976b, 980b; ἀμφί, πρός τι, Agath.2.32, 5.3.

διαχεθῇ· διαχεσθῇ, Hsch.

διαχειμάζω, *pass the winter*, Th.7.42, X.*An*.7.6.31.

διαχειρέω, = -ίζω, χρήματα *IG*2.574*e*24.

διαχειρησις, v. διαχείρισις.

διαχειρίζω, *have in hand, conduct, manage*, χρήματα, πράγματα, And.1.147, 2.17, cf. Lys.9.12, Pl.*Grg*.526b, etc.; αἱ ἀρχαὶ δ. πολλὰ τῶν κοινῶν Arist.*Pol*.1322[b]8; χρήματα *OGI*218.74 (Ilium, iii B.C.), etc.:—so in Med., fut. part. -ιούμενος Hp.*Mul*.2.111, etc.:—Pass., X.*An*.1.9.17.

II. Med., *lay hands on, slay*, Plb.8.21.8, Act.Ap.5.30, Plu.2.220b, D.C.72.14.

διαχειρισις, εως, ἡ, *management, administration*, πραγμάτων Th.1.97, cf. Lib.*Ep*.245.

2. in Rhet., *treatment*, prob. for διαχείρησις, Aristid.*Rh*.1p.501 S.

διαχειρισμός, ὁ, *manipulation*, φαρμάκων Hp.*Epid*.2.3.2.

διαχειριστικόν, τό, *charge for measuring grain*, *PLond*.1940 (iii B.C.).

διαχειροτονέω, *choose between two* persons or proposals *by show of hands*, εἴτε .. ἤ, εἴτε .. εἴτε, *IG*1.57, 98, cf. D.47.43, etc.:—Pass., X.*HG*1.7.34; *to be selected*, Pl.*Lg*.755d.

2. *vote on* a person's case, δ. τινὰ πότερον ἐπιτήδειός ἐστιν ἢ οὔ Arist.*Ath*.49.2.

διαχειροτονία, ἡ, *choice between two* persons or things, *election*, δ. ποιεῖν, = διαχειροτονεῖν, D.24.25, *IG*12(7).237.19 (Amorgos, ii/i B.C.); δ. διδόναι to allow *a right of election*, Aeschin.3.39.

διαχείρως, Adv. *in the appropriate manner* (?), κατακαίειν Zos.Alch.p.108 B.

διαχέω, fut. -χεῶ, later -χύσω *Gp*.7.8.4: aor. -έχεα, Ep. -έχευα (the only tense used by Hom.):—*pour different ways, scatter*, τὸν χοῦν Hdt.2.150.

b. in Hom., *cut up* a victim into joints, αἶψ' ἄρα μιν διέχευαν Od.3.456, cf. Il.7.316, al.; χαλκὸς ἔγκατα διέχευεν Theoc.22.203.

2. *disperse*, τὰ συγκεκριμένα Pl.*Phlb*.46e; ἡ θερμότης δ. τὸ ὑγρόν Arist.*Pr*.869[a]15; *melt, fuse*, χαλκόν Paus.9.41.1; *liquefy*, opp. πηγνύναι, Pl.*Ti*.46d; νῆα .. διέχευαν ἄελλαι A.R.3.320; δ. ἀποστήματα *disperse* abscesses, Thphr.*Od*.59(61); δ. ἴχνη *to destroy* the scent, X.*Cyn*.5.3:—Pass., ib. 8.1:—also Med., *dissolve*, Nic.*Al*.373.

3. metaph., *confound*, τὰ βεβουλευμένα Hdt.8.57.

4. *put in a good humour*, τινὰ ὁμιλίαις καὶ λόγοις Plu.2.74d, cf. Philostr.*VS*2.10.1, διαχεῖ .. τὸν Ἀπόλλω καὶ ποιεῖ χαίροντα Id.*Im*.1.26, Hermog.*Id*.2.9.

b. of the effect of smooth sounds upon the ear, D.H.*Comp*.15, cf. II 4.

II. more freq. in Pass., *to be poured from one vessel into another*, Hdt.6.119.

2. *run through, spread*, Th.2.75, 76, Arist.*Fr*.243, fig., of facts, *leak out*, J.*AJ*19.1.7.

3. *to be dissolved, liquefied*, X.*Cyn*.8.1, Arist.*Pr*.890[b]17, etc.; of a corpse, Hdt.3.16; *disperse*, of soldiers, X.*HG*7.4.34; of humours, Hp.*Epid*.4.45.

4. metaph., *to be* or *become diffused* or *relaxed*, εὐφραινόμενον -χεῖται, opp. λυπούμενον συσπειρᾶται, Pl.*Smp*.206d; ὑπὸ μέθης διακεχυμένος Id.*Lg*.775c, cf. Plb.8.27.4; [αἱ ἐπιθυμίαι] οὐ διαχέονται Epicur.*Sent*.30; μαλακὸν καὶ διακεχυμένον βλέπειν Arist.*Phgn*.813[a]26; φαιδρὸν καὶ δ. πρόσωπον Plu.*Alex*.19; τῆς ψυχῆς τὸ παθητικὸν διακεχυμένον ὑπὸ τοῦ λόγου Zeno ap.eund.2.82f, cf. Tryph.*Trop*.p.205 S.

διαχλαινόω, strengthd. for χλαινόω, τινά τινι Nonn.*D*.2.166.

διαχλευάζω, strengthd. for χλευάζω, c. acc., D.50.49, Pl.*Ax*.364b: abs., Plb.30.22.12.

2. *deceive*, τοὺς ὠνουμένους *Gp*.7.7.5.

διαχλῐαίνω, v.l. for χλιαίνω, Hp.*Mul*.2.208.

***διαχλίδω**, = θρύπτομαι, only pf. part. διακεχλῖδώς Archipp.45 (-οιδώς Hsch.).

διάχλωρος, ον, *of translucent green*, λίθος Ph.Byz.*Mir*.2.3, dub. in Gal.18(1).495; of a garment, *CPR*24.6 (ii A.D.), *BGU*2328.5 (v A.D.).

διάχολος, ον, *bilious*, Hp.*Hebd*. in *Hermes*46.439.

διαχόω, *bank up*: διαχοῦν τὸ χῶμα *complete* the mound, Hdt.8.97.

2. *block with a mole*, πορθμόν Str.9.1.13, cf. 7.4.7.

διαχράομαι, fut. -ήσομαι, Dor.3 sg. διαχρησεῖται Theoc.15.54.

I. Dep., c. dat. rei, *use constantly* or *habitually*, chiefly in Hdt., τῇ αὐτῇ γλώσσῃ 1.58; τῷ αὐτῷ τρόπῳ 2.127; οὐκ οἴνῳ διαχρέωνται 1.71, cf. 2.77; ἐσθῆτι φοινηκηΐῃ 4.43; τῇ ἀληθείῃ δ. speak the truth, 3.72; αἱμωῇ ἀφθόνῳ 3.66, cf. 6.58; ἀρετῇ 7.102; ἀγνωμοσύνῃ 6.10; ἀναιδείῃ τε καὶ ἀβουλίῃ 7.210; νόμοις τοῖς προτέροισιν Ar.*Ec*.609; λιμῷ ὅσαπερ ὄψῳ δ. *use* hunger as a sauce, X.*Cyr*.1.5.12.

b. of passive states, *meet with, suffer under*, συμφορῇ μεγάλῃ, τοιούτῳ μόρῳ, Hdt.3.117, 1.167; αὐχμῷ δ. Id.2.13.

2. *treat, handle*, ἀνομώτατα Str.6.1.8: c. acc., *destroy, kill*, Hdt.1.24, 110, Antipho 1.23, Th.3.36, etc.

II. Pass., *to be lent out to different persons*, v. διακίχρημι.

2. *to be killed*, D.L.1.102.

III. later in Act., διαχράω *reveal by oracle*, τελετήν Orac.ap.Phleg.*Olymp*.*Fr*.1.

διαχρέμπτομαι, strengthd. for χρέμπτομαι, Phryn.*PS*p.126 B. Theoc.15.99 (pap., codd. διαθρύπτεται).

διαχρέομαι, subj. **διαχρέωμαι,** Ion. for διαχράομαι (q.v.).

διάχρηστος, ον, dub. in Hsch. s.v. λαβροστομία.

διάχρῖσις, εως, ἡ, *anointing*, Archig.ap.Aët.6.39; *smearing with pitch*, *Gp*.6.9.2.

διάχρισμα, ατος, τό, *unguent, salve*, Archig.ap.Aët.6.27.

II. *preparation for smearing, pitching*, πίθων *Gp*.6.9 tit.

διάχρισμός, ὁ, v.l. for -χρῖσις, Paul.Aeg.1.46 tit.

διάχριστέον, *one must anoint*, Sor.2.16.

διάχριστος, ον, *anointed*: hence δ. ἐσχαρίτης, a *rich* cake, Lynceus.ap.Ath.3.109e: -χριστα, τά, *salves, ointments*, Dsc.1.30, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.34 tit., Aret.*CA*1.1.

διαχρίω [ῑ], *smear all over*, Hp.*Fist*.3, 9, *Gp*.6.9.1; τινί with a thing, Arist.*HA*623[b]30.

διαχρόν· χλιαρόν, Hsch.

διάχρῡσος, ον, *interwoven with gold*, ἱμάτιον Test.ap.D.21.22; ἐσθῆτες Plb.6.53.7; σκηναί D.S.14.109; ὑποδήματα Plu.2.142c.

2. *gilded*, φιάλη ἔκτυπος δ. *IG*11(2).161 *B* 69 (Delos, 279 B.C.).

διάχῡλος, ον, *juicy, succulent*, σάρξ Arist.*HA*603[b]20.

διάχῡλόομαι, *to be made into a syrup*, σεμίδαλις -κεχυλωμένη ὕδατι *Hippiatr*.32.

διάχῠμα, ατος, τό, gloss on γέλασμα, Sch.A.*Pr*.90.

διάχῠσις, εως, ἡ, *diffusion*, Hp.*Vict*.2.60, Pl.*Cra*.419c; *extension*, Plu.2.771b; *spreading*, γῆς *Gp*.5.25.2; δ. λιμνώδη λαμβάνειν to *spread out* like a lake, Plu.*Mar*.37.

2. *waste, loss*, σπέρματος Thphr.*CP*4.4.7.

3. *softening*, ib. 4.12.2.

II. *dissolution, liquefaction*, opp. πῆξις, Arist.*Mete*.382[a]30.

III. *relaxation*, συστολαὶ καὶ δ. Epicur.*Fr*.410, cf. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.119; τὰς ἐπὶ σαρκὶ τῆς ψυχῆς δ. Epicur. l.c., cf. Aret.*SD*1.5; *cheerfulness*, ψυχῆς Sor.1.97; *merriment*, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.46, Hierocl.p.54 A., Hdn.*Fig*.p.9 S.; *ridicule*, Phld.*Lib*.p.37 O.; *cheerful expression*, Plu.*Dem*.25.

IV. δ. ὀμμάτων '*melting*' look, Id.2.335c.

V. = δελφίνιον, Ps.-Dsc.3.73.

διαχῠτικός, ή, όν, *able to dissolve*, Pl.*Ti*.60a, Thphr.*Sens*.84, Dsc.1.71 (dub.l.).

διαχυτλάζω, *besprinkle*, Hsch.

διάχῠτον, τό, *wine made from partly dried grapes*, Plin.*HN*14.84.

διαχωλεύω, *limp*, Hsch.

διάχωμα, ατος, τό, *embankment*, *PSI*4.337.6 (iii B.C.), etc.

II. *tax for maintenance of embankments*, *PHib*.1.104.4 (iii B.C.).

διαχωννύω, = διαχόω, Hsch. s.v. διαχοῦ.

διαχωρέω, *pass through*, Pl.*Ti*.78a, *PFlor*.200.4 (iii A.D.).

2. *abscond*, *PSI*4.359.7 (iii B.C.).

3. of food, *to be excreted*, Hp.*Vict*.2.45 (also Pass., ibid.): impers., κάτω διεχώρει αὐτοῖς they suffered from *diarrhoea*, X.*An*.4.8.20, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.268b; of a person, Anon.Lond.*Fr*.1.1; δ. ἄπεπτα *pass* food, Arist.*PA*675[a]20, cf. Hp.*Morb*.4.44.

4. of coins, *to be current*, Luc.*Luct*.10.

5. metaph., *pass muster, obtain credence*, Plb.18.43.3.

II. *part asunder, divide*, Arr.*An*.1.1.8; δ. εἰς πλάτος or εἰς βάθος, of a mountain-range, *part* so as to leave a plain *between*, ib. 2.8.2, 7.

2. *depart*, *PSI*4.359.7 (iii B.C.), Gal.18(2).40.

διαχωρημα, ατος, τό, *excrement*, Hp.*Aph*.2.14, Str.14.5.14, Aret.*SA*2.5, etc.

διαχωρησις, εως, ἡ, *excretion*, Hp.*Aph*.2.18, Arist.*PA*675[a]22, Phld.*D*.3.14 (pl.), Porph.*Abst*.1.45; δ. αἵματος Hp.*Aph*.5.64.

διαχωρητικός, ή, όν, *laxative*, Id.*Aër*.7, prob. in Aristox.*Fr.Hist*.7: Comp., Hp.*Acut*.50, Arist.*Pr*.928[a]18: Sup., Hp.*Int*.13, etc.

διαχωρίζω, *separate*, X.*Oec*.9.7; τι ἀπό τινος Pl.*Plt*.262b; τι καί τι Epicr.11.14:—Med., Ar.*Th*.14:—Pass., Pl.*Ti*.59c, *Phlb*.17a; γυνὴ -χωρισθεῖσα *divorced*, J.*AJ*15.7.10.

διαχωρισις, εως, ἡ, *separation*, Arist.*GA*723[b]15.

διαχωρισμα, ατος, τό, *cleft, division*, Luc.*VH*2.43.

διαχωρισμός, ὁ, = διαχώρισις, J.*AJ*6.11.10, Gal.1.240, δίεσιν· διαχωρισμόν Hsch. (perh. in sense "divorce").

διαχωριστέον, gloss on διοριστέον, Hsch.

διαχωριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *separator*, *Gloss*.

διαχωριστικός, ή, όν, *separating*, καιρώματα γὰρ τὰ δ. τῶν στημόνων πλέγματα Hsch. (s.v. καιροσέων).

διαχωροι, οἱ, *intervals* in order of battle, Suid.

διάχωρον, τό, *section, division* of a building, *AD*12.39 (Eresus).

διάχωσις, εως, ἡ, *the making of a mound*, D.S.13.47.

διαψᾰθάλλω, *feel with the fingers, scratch*, Hsch.

διαψαίρω, *brush away, blow away*, θυμιαμάτων αὖραι διαψαίρουσι πλεκτάνην καπνοῦ Ar.*Av*.1717; διαψαίρουσα πέπλους (sc. αὔρα) Hermipp.6; *cleanse*, γλώσσῃ διαψαίρουσα μυκτήρων πόρους E.*Fr*.926; *scratch through*, of birds, Opp.*H*.2.115.

II. intr., *flutter*, in the wind, Nic.*Al*.127.

διαψᾰλάττομαι, = διαψαθάλλω, Hsch.

διαψᾰλίζω, *clip with scissors*, Paul.Aeg.4.48:—Pass., Gal.11.130.

διαψάλλω, strengthd. for ψάλλω, abs., Eup.77: c. acc., πρὶν διαψήλῃ τὴν λύραν Him.*Or*.17.2.

διάψαλμα, ατος, τό, *musical interlude*, used by the LXX, in the Psalms, for the Hebr. *Selah*.

διαψαλμός, ὁ, *competition in* τὸ ψάλλειν, inscr. in Ziebarth *Gr.Schulwesen*[2]p.145 (Cos, ii B.C.).

διαψαμμόω, *polish with sand*, *IG*12(2).11 (Lesbos).

διαψαύω, strengthd. for ψαύω, in Med., Hp.*Art*.57.

διαψάω, *cleanse* nostrils or ears Dsc.*Eup*.1.7, Archig.ap.Gal.12.621, med., διεψήσατο· διεκάθαρε Hsch.

II. *massage*, Max.Tyr.12.2.

III. *scratch through*, ἄμμον Anon.ap.Suid. (s.v.l.).

διαψέγω, strengthd. for ψέγω, Pl.*Lg*.639a, Ael.*VH*2.2.

διαψεύδω, *deceive*, D.*Ep*.3.34:—Med., abs., And.1.42: c. acc., Plu.*Fab*.7.

2. Med., *deny, disclaim*, A.D.*Synt*.115.24, *Pron*.81.17.

II. *cheat*, [πατρίδα ἐλπίδων] Plb.3.109.12:—usu. Pass.: pf. διέψευσμαι: aor. διεψεύσθην:—*to be deceived, mistaken*, Isoc.5.1, D.1.22; τινός *to be cheated of, deceived in* a person or thing, X.*Mem*.4.2.27, D.23.19; τῆς ψυχῆς τινῶν πέρι Pl.*Ep*.351d; περί τι Arist.*EN*1144[a]35; τι *in* a thing, Id.*Pol*.1323[a]33; ὑπολήψει καὶ δόξῃ Id.*EN*1139[b]17; λογισμοῖς Plb.3.16.5: abs., μηδὲν διεψεῦσθαι *BGU*21 i 13 (iv A.D.).

διαψευσις, εως, ἡ, *deceit*, Stob.2.7.11[l].

διαψευσμα, ατος, τό, *falsehood*, Aq.Ps.61(62).5.

διαψευστῶς, Adv. *with fraudulent purpose*, Stob.2.7.11[m].

διαψηλᾰφάω, *handle* a thing, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.6.20.10, Sor.1.100, Aq.Ge.31.34, Sm.Is.59.10.

διαψηλᾰφημα, ατος, τό, *unrhythmical passage of instrumental melody*, Anon.Bellerm.3, 85.

διαψηλᾰφητέον, *one must handle*, Paul.Aeg.2.43.

διαψηφίζω, Dor. aor. inf. διαψᾰφίξαι, *put to the vote*, τὰν γνώμαν *IG*12(3).249.38 (Anaphe); δ. τοὺς φόρους *keep account of* tribute, of the *rationales*, Lyd.*Mag*.3.46.

II. more freq. Dep. διαψηφίζομαι, Att. fut. -ιοῦμαι, *vote by ballot*, Antipho 5.8, Hyp.*Eux*.40, etc.; δ. περὶ δίκης Pl.*Lg*.937a; δ. κρύβδην, κρύφα, And.4.3, Th.4.88.

2. *decide by vote*, τι Lys.26.1; ταύτῃ διαψηφίσασθε v.l. in D.28.23.

III. Pass., διαψηφισθεὶς εἰ γνήσιός ἐστι Lib.*Decl*.16.29.

διαψηφισις, εως, ἡ, *voting by ballot*, Pl.*Lg*.855d; esp. of a *vote* on claims to registration of citizens, Aeschin.1.77, D.57.26 (pl.); προτιθέναι τὴν δ. X.*HG*1.7.14; ῥᾳδίαν τὴν δ. ποιεῖν, of a criminal confessing his guilt, Lys.12.34, used to render Lat. *rogatio*, ἔφη διαψήφισιν προθήσειν περὶ τοῦ νόμου App.*BC*1.12(51).

διαψηφισμός, ὁ, = foreg., Arist.*Ath*.13.5, Ath.5.218a.

II. *reckoning, assessment*, τᾶς ὀκτωβόλου εἰσφορᾶς *IG*5(1).1432 (Messene, i B.C.).

διαψηφιστής, οῦ, ὁ, = Lat. *rationalis*, Lyd.*Mag*.3.7, cf. *PLips*.34.4.

διαψηφιστός, ή, όν, *elected*, ἀρχαὶ κρυπτῇ ψήφῳ δ. Arist.*Rh.Al*.1424b2.

διαψηφοφορέομαι, of candidates for office, *to be submitted to a ballot*, *Ath.Mitt*.32.294 (Pergam.)

διαψήχω, *wear down*, *fritter away*, δύναμιν Plu.*Lys*.23.

διαψῐθῠρίζω, *whisper*, πρὸς τὸ οὖς προσπίπτων δ. Thphr.*Char*.2.10.

II. *spread gossip by whispering*, LXXSi.12.18, Plb.15.26.8, Luc.*Gall*.25.

διάψῑλος, ον, *bare*, *bald*, ψηνός· ψεδνός, διάψιλος Hsch., *uncultivated*, γῆ *POxy*.707.23 (ii. A.D.), *CPR*34.6 (ii A.D.).

διαψοφέω, = παραψοφέω, Hsch.

διάψυγμα, ατος, τό, *dry*, i.e. *unfruitful land*, *BGU*277 ii 5 (ii A.D.).

διάψυκτικός, ή, όν, *cooling*, *refreshing*, Hp.*Vict*.2.65.

διάψυξις, εως, ἡ, *cooling*, Plu.2.967f (pl.), Aët.5.44.

διάψύχω, *cool*, σῶμα Hp.*VM*16:—Pass., *to be chilly*, τὰ ἄκρα Id.*Acut*.30.

2. *air, dry and clean*, ναῦς Th.7.12, cf. Luc.*Cont*.23, etc.: metaph. of misers bringing out their hoards, X.*Cyr*.8.2.21.

3. Pass., *become dry*, i.e. *unfruitful*, ἵνα μὴ ἡ γῆ διαψῠγῇ *PSI*6.603.11 (iii B.C.).

4. f.l. for διαψήχω in Plu.*Lys*.23.

διαψωμίζω, aor. διεψώμισε, (-ησε cod..), compd. of ψωμίζω in corrupt entry in Hsch. s.v. διεψήσατο (perh. separate lemma).

διάω, v. διάημι.

διβάλανα· κάρυα Ποντικά, Hsch. (διαβ- cod.).

δίβαλον· μέλι καὶ μελίκρατον, Id. (διαβ- cod.).

δίβᾱμος, ον, (βῆμα) *on two legs*, E.*Rh*.215.

δίβαν· ὄφιν (Cret.), Hsch.

διβᾰφής, ές, = sq., Sm., Thd.*Ex*.25.4.

δίβᾰφος, ον, *double-dyed*, of purple cloth, Sm.Ex.28.5, *Edict.Diocl*.24.6; ἡ δ. (sc. ἐσθής) Cic.*Att*.2.9.2.

δῐβολέω, *harrow*, *PSI*4.422 (iii B.C.), *PFay*.112.5 (i A.D.).

δῐβολητός, ὁ, *harrowing*, *PAmh*.2.91.11 (ii A.D.), *PTeb*.378.19 (iii A.D.).

δῐβολητρος, ὁ, = foreg., *PFay*.112.4 (i A.D.).

δῐβολία, ἡ, = δίβολος χλαῖνα, Plu.2.754f.

II. *double-pointed lance, halbert*, Ar.*Fr*.476, Men.*Kol*.30, Hdn.2.13.4; of a German weapon, Plu.*Mar*.25.

δῐβολίς, ίδος, ἡ, = διβολία II, Ps.-Callisth.24.15.

δῐβολος, ον, (βάλλω) *twice-thrown*, δ. χλαῖνα a garment *doubled and thrown over* the shoulders, Poll.7.47, Hsch.

II. *two-pointed*, ἄκων E.*Rh*.374 (lyr.); περόνα *AP*6.282 (Theod.); *in two pieces*, ξύλον *SIG*587.307: generally, *redoubled*, v. διόβολος.

III. δίβολον· φᾶρος διπλοῦν, Hsch.

δίβος [ῐ], ὁ, name of a position in board-game app. resembling backgammon, *AP*9.482 (Agath.).

δίβουλος, ον, *of two minds*, Hsch. s.v. διάβουλοι.

δίβρᾰχυς, εια, υ, *of two short syllables*, Arc.92.7, Ter.Maur.1365, etc.

δίβροχος, ον, (βρέχω) *prepared with a double infusion*, Dsc.1.55.

Διγαία, v. Δειγαία.

δίγαμμα, τό, indecl., Priscian.*Inst*.1.12, Donat. ad Ter.*Andr*.173:—also **δίγαμμος** *littera*, Ter.Maur.163, cf. 645, and **δίγαμμον** (sc. στοιχεῖον) Quint.*Inst*.1.4.7, Prob. ad Verg.*G*.1.70:—*digamma*, Trypho *Pass*.11; δ. Αἰολικόν A.D.*Pron*.76.32, al.; described, though not named, by D.H.1.20: ὥσπερ γάμμα διτταῖς ἐπὶ μίαν ὀρθὴν ἐπιζευγνύμενον ταῖς πλαγίοις, ὡς ϝελένη καὶ ϝάναξ καὶ ϝοῖκος καὶ ϝαήρ, the symbol used with uncertain significance, Cic.*Att*.9.9.4 (s.v.l.).

δίγᾰμος [ῐ], ον, *married to two people, adulterous*, Stes.26, Man.5.291.

δίγένης, epith. of Apollo, in uncertain significance (perh. variant of Διογενής, II), *Tit.Cam*.47.20 (ii B.C.).

δίγενής, ές, *of doubtful sex*, Eust.150.27.

δίγηρες· στρουθοί, Hsch.

δίγληνος, ον, *with two eye-balls*, Theoc.*Ep*.6.

δίγλωσσος, Att. **-ττος**, ον, *speaking two languages*, Th.8.85, 4.109, Gal.8.585:—as Subst., δίγλωσσος, ὁ, *interpreter, dragoman*, Plu.*Them*.6.

II. *double-tongued*, στόμα *AP*9.273 (Bianor); fig., LXXSi.5.9, 14, 6.1.

2. app. *loose-tongued*, LXXPr.11.13.

δίγλώχῑς, ινος, *having two barbs*, neut. pl. -ινα, βέλη Paul.Aeg.6.88.2 (130.1 H.).

δίγνωμος, ον, *of two minds, vacillating*, Simp.*in Epict*.p.134 D., Diogenian.4.32.

δίγνώμων, ὁ, ἡ, gen. ονος, = foreg., Sch.E.*Or*.633.

δίγομία, ἡ, *double burden, load*, LXXJd.5.16.

δίγόνᾰτος, ον, *with two joints*, κλωνία Dsc.4.189.

δίγονέω, = δισσογονέω, Phlp.*in GA*17.24.

δίγονία, ἡ, *birth in two stages* (i.e. production internally of an egg and hatching), Arist.*GA*719a24.

δίγονος, ον, *twice-born*, βάκχος E.*Hipp*.560 (lyr.), cf. *AP*9.524.5.

2. *twin*: *double*, μάσθλης δ. S.*Fr*.129 (nisi leg. δίτονον); δ. σώματα *two* bodies, E.*El*.1178 (lyr.); but,

II. parox., διγόνος, ον, *bearing twice*, Emp.69; *bearing twins*, Man.5.291.

III. δίγονος· περιστερά, Hsch.

δίγυιος, ον, (γυῖον) *of two members*, Mart.Cap.9.989, 990.

II. as expl. of διάγυιος, Aristid. Quint.1.16.

δίγῠον, τό, *measure of two* γύαι, Hsch. s.v. γύης.

δίγωνία, ἡ, *angle half-way between cardinal points*, Adam.ap.Aët.3.163.

δίδαγμα [ῐ], ατος, τό, *lesson, instruction*, Hp.*Fract*.1, Ar.*Nu*.668, X.*Eq*.9.10, Pl.*Clit*.409b, Mosch.*Fr*.2.7, etc.; χρόνος δ. ποικιλώτατον E.*Fr*.291; *evidence, proof*, τινός Plu.*Galb*.17.

δῐδαγμοσύνη, ἡ, = διδασκαλία, Doroth.ap.Heph.Astr.2.19.

δῐδακτέον, *one must teach*, Pl.*R*.451e, D.S.1.89, Jul.*Ep*.89b.

δῐδακτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *ox-goad*, Aq.Jd.3.31.

δῐδακτήριος, ον, = sq.: τὸ δ. *proof*, Hp.*Acut*.39.

δῐδακτικός, ή, όν, *apt at teaching*, Ph.2.412, 1Ep.Ti.3.2, 2Ep.Ti.2.24.

II. [δάκτυλος] δ. *fore*-finger, *PLond*.1821 in *Aegyptus*6.194.304.

δῐδακτός, ή, όν, also ός, όν Pl.*Erx*.398d:

I. of things, *taught, learnt*, ἅπαντα γάρ σοι τἀμὰ νουθετήματα κείνης διδακτά *of* her *teaching*, S.*El*.344; δ. ἀνθρωπίνης σοφίας λόγοι 1Ep.Cor.2.13; ὅσοις δ. μηδίν, ἀλλ' ἐν τῇ φύσει τὸ σωφρονεῖν εἴληχεν E.*Hipp*.79.

2. *that can be taught* or *learnt*, τὰ δ. *things which may be taught by study and experience*, Pi.*N*.3.41; opp. ἄρρητα, S.*OT*300; δίδαξον .. εἰ διδακτά μοι if I *may learn* them, Id.*Tr*.64, cf. 671; τὰ μὲν δ. μανθάνω, τὰ δ' εὑρετὰ ζητῶ Id.*Fr*.843; κἄστ' οὐ διδακτόν (sc. τὸ τῆς τύχης) E.*Alc*.786, cf. *Supp*.914; καθ' ὅσον δ. Isoc.13.20; ἀρετὴν .. εἴτε δ. εἴτε μὴ δ. Pl.*Men*.71a, cf. *Prt*.328c, *Euthd*.274e; ἐπιστήμη Arist.*EN*1139^{b}25.

II. of persons, *taught, instructed*, πολέμου LXX1Ma.4.7; also δ. θεοῦ *taught* by God, ib.Is.54.13 (= Ev.Jo.6.45).

δῐδακτρα, τά, *teacher's fee*, Theoc.8.86, Poll.6.186.

δῐδακτῠλιαῖος, α, ον, *two fingers long* or *broad*, διάστημα S.E.*M*.10.156, cf. Heliod.ap.Orib.48.23.2, etc.:—so **-ος,** ον, Hp.*Art*.7, Thphr.*HP*9.5.3, *IG*2.463.78.

δίδαξις [δῐ], εως, ἡ, *teaching, instruction*, E.*Hec*.601, Arist.*Ph*.202^{a}32, Phld.*Rh*.2.249 S. (pl., dub.), *PRyl*.62.21 (iii A.D.).

δῐδασκᾰλεῖον, τό, *teaching-place, school*, [S.]*Fr*.1120.3, Antipho 6.11, Th.7.29, prob. in Pl.*Lg*.764c; εἰς τὸ δ. ἰέναι Aeschin.1.9; τὰ παιδία τὰ ἐκ τῶν διδασκαλείων Hyp.*Eux*.22; τὰ δ. τῶν ῥητορικῶν Epicur.*Fr*.50; τὸ Σωκρατικὸν δ. D.H.*Dem*.2.

II. in pl., = δίδακτρα, Ps.-Hdt.*Vit.Hom*.26.

δῐδασκᾰλία, ἡ, *teaching, instruction*, Pi.*P*.4.102, Even.1, Hp.*Lex*2, X.*Cyr*.8.7.24, Pl.*R*.493b, etc.; δ. ποιεῖσθαι, c. acc. et inf., Th.2.42; δ. παρέχειν serve as a *lesson*, ib. 87; ἐκ δ., opp. ἐξ ἔθους, Arist.*EN*1103^{a}15.

2. *elucidation*, Id.*Po*.1456^{b}5, ἕνεκεν διδασκαλίας λογικῆς Sch.Hes.*Th*.720p.97.17.

3. *official instructions*, *PLips*.64.24 (iv A.D.); πρὸς διδασκαλίαν for *information*, *POxy*.1101.4 (iv A.D.).

II. *training, rehearsing* of a chorus, etc., δ. τῶν χορῶν Pl.*Grg*.501e, cf. Simon.147.5, Plu.2.1096a, etc.; also, *the dramas produced*, Id.2.839d, *Cim*.8, *Per*.5, *AP*7.37 (Diosc.).

2. διδασκαλίαι, αἱ, *Catalogues of the Dramas*, their writers, dates, and success, title of compilation by Arist. and others, D.L.5.26, cf. Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1155, etc.

δῐδασκᾰλικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for teaching*, τινός Philol.11, ὄργανον Pl.*Cra*.388b; λόγοι X.*Mem*.1.2.21; πειθὼ δ. περί τι Pl.*Grg*.453e, cf. 455a: ἡ-κή (sc. τέχνη) *the faculty of giving instruction*, Id.*Sph*.231b; τὸ -κόν Id.*Lg*.813b; so, in disparagement, τὸ πρεσβυτικὸν καὶ δ. *the didactic manner* of old age, of Isocrates, Hermog.*Id*.2.11: Comp. -ώτερος Arist.*Metaph*.982^{a}13. Adv. -κῶς Pl.*Cra*.388c, Plb.6.3.5: Comp. -ώτερον Dioph.1p.474 T., Hermog.*Inv*.1.1.

2. -κή (sc. ὁμολογία or συγγραφή), ἡ, *contract of apprenticeship*, *POxy*.275.34 (i. A.D.), *PMich*. III121^{v}ii 12, xi 13, xii 6 (A.D. 42); sp. διδεσκ- ib. 123^{r}ii 34 (A.D. 45/7).

3. Gramm., τόπος δ., *locus classicus*, Sch.Il.5.857.

δῐδασκᾰλιον, τό, *thing taught, science* or *art* (= αὐτὸ τὸ μάθημα, Suid.), Hdt.5.58; *lesson*, X.*Eq*.11.5.

II. in pl., = δίδακτρα, Plu.*Lyc*.13, *Alex*.7, al.

δῐδασκᾰλος, ὁ (but fem., also ἡ δέσκαλος (sic) *BGU*332.9 (ii/iii A.D.); cf. Mod.Gk. δάσκαλος *h.Merc*.556, A.*Pr*.110, cf. ξυμφορὴ γίνεται δ. Democr.76; πενία ἐπινοιῶν δ. Secund.*Sent*.10), *teacher, master*, μαντείης *h.Merc*. l.c.; δ. τέχνης πάσης βροτοῖς A.*Pr*. l.c.; δεινῶν ἔργων Lys.12.78; πόλεμος βίαιος δ. Th.3.82; διδάσκαλον λαβεῖν get *a master*, [S.]*Fr*.1120.8; εἰς διδασκάλου (sc. οἶκον) φοιτᾶν go to *school*, Pl.*Alc*.1.109d, etc.; διδασκάλων or ἐκ διδασκάλων ἀπαλλαγῆναι leave *school*, Id.*Grg*.514c, *Prt*.326c; ἐν διδασκάλων at *school*, Id.*Alc*.1.110b, as ephebic office, Arist.*Ath*.42.3.

II. *trainer* of a dithyrambic or dramatic chorus, *producer* of a play, etc., ἴτω δὲ καὶ τραγῳδίας ὁ Κλεομάχου δ. Cratin.256, cf. Ar.*Av*.912, *Ach*.628, Antipho 6.13, etc.; δ. τοῦ μεγάλου χοροῦ *SIG*698.8 (Delph., ii B.C.), Myc. *di-da-ka-re* (?loc.).

δῐδάσκω, Ep. inf. -έμεναι and -έμεν, Il.9.442, 23.308: fut. διδάξω A.*Supp*.519, etc.: aor. ἐδίδαξα Il.23.307, etc.; poet. ἐδιδάσκησα *h.Cer*.114 (prob.), Hes.*Op*.64, Pi.*P*.4.217: pf. δεδίδαχα X.*Cyr*.1.3.18, Pl.*Men*.85e:—Med., fut. διδάξομαι: aor. ἐδιδαξάμην:—Pass., fut. διδαχθήσομαι D.H.3.70, etc.: aor. ἐδιδάχθην Sol.13.51, Hdt.3.81, Ar.*Nu*.637, etc.: pf. δεδίδαγμαι Il.11.831, Pl.*Phdr*.269c, etc. Redupl. form of δάω (q.v.) in causal sense:—*instruct* a person, or *teach* a thing, Il.11.832, 9.442: c. dupl. acc., δε .. ἱπποσύνας ἐδίδαξαν they *taught* thee riding, 23.307, cf. Od.8.481; πολλὰ διδάσκει μ' ὁ πολὺς βίοτος E.*Hipp*.252 (lyr.), etc.; also δ. τινὰ περί τινος Ar.*Nu*.382; δ. τῶν γενομένων τισὶ τὴν ἀλήθειαν Pl.*Tht*.201b: c. acc. pers. et inf., σε διδάσκουσιν θεοὶ αὐτοὶ ὑψαγόρην ἔμεναι *teach* thee to be .., Od.1.384: c. inf. only, δίδαξε γὰρ Ἄρτεμις αὐτὴ βάλλειν ἄγρια πάντα she *taught how* to shoot, Il.5.51, etc.: without inf., πολλοὶ τοὺς υἱοὺς ῥήτορας διδάσκουσιν Aristonym.ap.Stob.3.4.105; δ. πολλοὺς αὐλητάς Charon9; τούτους ἱππέας ἐδίδαξεν οὐδενὸς χείρους Pl.*Men*.94b; also δ. τινὰ σοφόν E.*Heracl*.575: with an abstract subject, πολυμαθίη νόον οὐ διδάσκει Heraclit.40; ξενιτείη αὐτάρκειαν δ. Democr.246:—Med., *teach oneself, learn*, φθέγμα καὶ ἀστυνόμους ὀργὰς ἐδιδάξατο S.*Ant*.356 (lyr.); but usu., *have* one *taught* or *educated*, esp. of a father, τὰ ἄλλα .. διδάσκεσθαι τοὺς ὑεῖς Pl.*Prt*.325b; δ. τοὺς ὑεῖς τὰς κούφας ἐργασίας Arist.*Pol*.1321^{a}24: c. inf., δ. τινὰ ἱππεύειν Pl.*R*.467e; δ. τινα ἱππέα Id.*Men*.93d, cf. X.*Mem*.4.4.5 (this distn. between Act. and Med. was neglected by some Poets and late Prose writers, Med. being used like Act. in Pi.*O*.8.59, Luc.*Somn*.10, etc.; but in Ar.*Nu*.783 Elmsl. restored διδάξαιμ' ἄν σ' ἔτι for διδαξαίμην σ' ἔτι, and in Pl.*R*.421e Cobet cj. διδάξει for -εται: Med. is used of gods, [θεοί] .. ὅπλων χρῆσιν διδαξάμενοι Id.*Mx*.238b):—Pass., *to be taught, learn*, c. gen., διδασκόμενος πολέμοιο *trained, skilled* in war, Il.16.811: c. acc., τά σε προτί φασιν Ἀχιλλῆος δεδιδάχθαι which [medicines] they say thou *wert taught* by Achilles, 11.831, cf. Arat.529; ὃς οὔτ' ἐδιδάχθη οὔτε εἶδε καλὸν οὐδέν Hdt.3.81; διδάξω καὶ διδάξομαι λόγους E.*Andr*.739: freq. c. inf., δεδιδαγμένον εἶναι χειροήθεα Hdt.2.69; βρέφος διδάσκεται λέγειν ἀκούειν θ' E.*Supp*.914; διδάσκεσθαι ὡς .. X.*HG*2.3.45.

2. c. gen., *indicate, give sign of*, χειμῶνος συναγειρομένοιο Arat.793, cf. 734.

II. abs., *explain*, πῶς δή; δίδαξον A.*Eu*.431; σαφῶς δ. Th.2.60, etc.; *show by argument, prove*, λέγων διδασκέτω X.*An*.5.7.11, etc.; δ. περί τινος ὡς .. Th.3.71; ἡλίκον ἐστὶ τὸ ἀλαζόνευμα .. πειράσομαι .. διδάξαι Aeschin.3.238; ποιητὴς δ. ὅτι .. Jul.*Or*.2.50b.

III. of dithyrambic and dramatic Poets (cf. διδάσκαλος II), δ. διθύραμβον, δρᾶμα, *produce* a piece, Hdt.1.23, 6.21; Πέρσας Ar.*Ra*.1026, cf. Pl.*Prt*.327d, *IG*1.770, al.:—Med., διδάξασθαι χορόν *train one's own* chorus, Simon.145.

IV. med., *instruct an advocate*, ἐδιδαξάμην .. Χρυσάμμωνα ῥήτορα *POxy*.2343.8 (iii A.D.).

δῐδᾰχή, ἡ, *teaching*, Democr.33, Th.1.120, Pl.*R*.536d; ἐκ διδαχῆς λέγειν Hdt.3.134; δ. ποιεῖσθαι Th.4.126.—Poet. only late, Ps.-Phoc.89.

2. military *regulations* or *discipline*, τοὐναντίον αὐτῶν τῆς στρατιωτικῆς δ. πεποιηκότων *BGU*140.16 (ii A.D.).

II. = διδασκαλία II. 2, *IG*14.2124.

δῐδεσκαλική, v. διδασκαλικός.

δίδημι, Aeol. inf. δίδην and pres. ind. δίδει Hsch., part. διδείς, εῖσα, έν, *GDI*2156, al. (Delph.), fem δ[ιδέ]ουσα *Delph*.3(2).131: redupl. form of δέω (A):—*bind, fetter*, ὥ ποτ᾽ Ἀχιλλεὺς .. δίδη μόσχοισι λύγοισιν (Ep.3 impf. for ἐδίδη) Il.11.105; οἱ δέ σ᾽ .. ἐν δεσμοῖσι διδέντων (Aristarch. for δεόντων) *let them bind* thee, Od.12.54: 3 pl. ind. διδέᾱσι X.*An*.5.8.24 (v.l. δεσμεύουσι).

διδιπλοῦν, τό, a measure of capacity, = 2 διπλᾶ, *BGU*2175.8 (v/vi A.D.), *SB*9295.11 (vi A.D.), *CPR*14.4.9 (vi A.D.): v. *Aegyptus*55.54ff.

δίδραγμον, τό, *weight of two* δραγμαί, Hero *Mens*.60.4; cf. δίδραχμον.

διδράσκω, *run away*, Hsch.: pf., δέδρᾱκα τοῦ καπηλείου Eun.*Hist*.p.255 D.: aor. imper. δράντων prob. l. in tab.defix. in *RhM*56.85 (Crete, iii B.C.); part. δράσαντα *POxy*.1423.6 (iv A.D.); but mostly found in compds., esp. ἀπο-.

δῐδραχμία, ἡ, *tax of two* δραχμαί in Roman Egypt, δ. τοῦ Σούχου θεοῦ *PTeb*.281 (ii B.C.) *BGU*748 iii 5 (i A.D.).

δῐδραχμιαῖος, α, ον, = sq. 1, Critias58 D.

2. δ. τόκος *interest at 2 drachmas per mina per month*, *PHamb*.28.5 (ii B.C.).

δῐδραχμος, ον, *priced at two drachms*, Arist.*Oec*.1353[a]17; δ. ὁπλῖται soldiers *with pay of two drachms a day*, Th.3.[17].

II. *weighing two drachms*, ὁλκή Eudem.ap.Gal.14.185.

III. δ. τόκος interest *at two drachms* per mina per month (24%), *IG*5(1).1146.38 (Gythium, i B.C.), *BGU*1126.17 (i B.C.).

IV. δίδραχμον, τό τὸ τέταρτον τῆς οὐγκίας Hsch., *coin of two drachms*, *IG*1.79, Arist.*Ath*.10.7, etc.: esp. *shekel*, paid to the temple-treasury at Jerusalem, LXXNu.3.47, al. (freq. with v.l. δίδραγμον, q.v.), Ev.Matt.17.24.

δῐδῠμᾱγενεῖς, οἱ, *twins*, *BGU*447.10 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.1119.26 (iii A.D.).

δῐδῠμαῖον, τό, = ὄρχις, Hp.*Int*.30 (διδύμη, Gal.19.93).

Δῐδῠμαῖος, ὁ, a name of Zeus as worshipped at Didyma in Miletus jointly with Apollo, Nic.*Fr*.1; of Apollo, Call.*fr*.191.57 Pf., SIG;906 *A* (so **Δῐδῠμεύς,** ὁ, Orph.*H*.34.7); τὸ Διδυμαῖον, *their temple* at Miletus, Plu.*Pomp*.24, *SEG*30.1352 (Miletus, iii A.D.):—**Δῐδύμεια,** τά, *their festival* there, *CIG*2881, al. (Branchidae), *IG*3.129.8.

δῐδῠμάνωρ [ᾱ], ορος, ὁ, ἡ, τό, *touching both the men*, κακά A.*Th*.849 (lyr.).

δῐδῠμάων [ᾱ], ονος, ὁ, ἡ, poet. for δίδυμος, used by Hom. only in dual nom. and pl. dat., *twins*, Il.5.548: later of things, μαζοί Nonn.*D*.3.390; simply, *two*, δούρατα ib. 23.33: sg., *double*, κεραίη ib. 15.30; βουλή ib. 4.179.

δῐδῠμεύω, *bear twins*, LXXCa.4.2.

διδύμη, v. διδυμαῖον.

δῐδῠμητοκέω, *bear twins*. Scymn.379.

δῐδῠμητόκος, Dor. **διδυμᾱ-τόκος,** ον, = διδυμοτόκος, Theoc.1.25, Call.*Ap*.54, *AP*6.99 (Phil.), etc., θεὰ διδυματόκε i.e. Leto, Orph.*H*.35.1.

2. *twin-born*, Man.4.455.

δῐδύμια [ῠ], τά, *small convexities near the pineal gland of the brain*, Gal.*UP*8.14, al.

II. Dim. of δίδυμος III. 2, Paul.Aeg.6.68.

III. διδυμίου ῥίζα, = ὄρχις, Hsch.

δῐδύμιος [ῠ], = δίδυμος, *Sammelb*.1068.

δίδυμνος [ῐ], poet. for δίδυμος (cf. νώνυμνος for νώνυμος), to be read metri gr. in Pi.*O*.3.35.

δῐδῠμογενής, ές, *twin-born*, E.*Hel*.206 (lyr.); cf. διδυμᾱγενεῖς. **-γονος,** ον, = foreg., Ptol.*Tetr*.110, Vett.Val.299.9.

δῐδῠμοζῠγος, ον, *twin-yoked*, i.e. consisting of two moving, acting, etc., together, *twofold*, ὕδωρ Nonn.*D*.15.21; μόρος ib. 34.240.

δῐδῠμοζυξ, ῠγος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., δίφρος ib. 21.212; αὐλός ib. 23.211.

δῐδῠμοθροος, ον, *double-voiced*, αὐλός ib. 10.234, al.

δῐδῠμοκτῠπος, ον, *double-sounding*, ib. 20.307; ἠχώ ib. 36.12.

δίδῠμος [ῐ], η, ον, also ος, ον v.l. in Pi.*P*.4.209, E.*HF*656 (lyr.), Pl.*Criti*.113e:—redupl. from δύο, *double, twofold*, Od.19.227, etc.; διδύμαιν χειροῖν S.*El*.206 (lyr.): also in sg., χερὶ διδύμᾳ with *both* hands, Pi.*P*.2.9; δ. ἅλς, i.e. the Pontus and Bosporus, S.*Ant*.967 (lyr.); δ. γένος *AP*7.72 (Men.); δ. ξύλον *forked*, LXXJo.8.29; τὸ γλυκύ μοι δ., of a wife, *IG*14.1974.

b. Διδύμη as title of legion (transl. Lat. *Gemina*), ληγίωνος τρεῖς καὶ δεκάτης Διδύμης Mitchell *N. Galatia*289.

II. *twin*, δ. κασίγνητος Pi.*N*.1.36; δ. τέκνων ἄριστα S.*OC*1693 (lyr.); δ. τέκεα E.*Hel*.220 (lyr.), cf. Myc. *di-du-mo*, pers.n.

III. Subst., δίδυμοι *twins*, Il.23.641, Hdt.5.41: of *the Twins* in the zodiac, Eudox.ap.Hipparch.1.2.8, Arat.147, *IG*14.1307; also δίδυμα, τὰ, Hdt.6.52; δύο διδύμω E.*Or*.1401 (lyr.).

2. *the testicles*, LXXDe.25.11, *AP*5.125 (Phld.): sg., Herophil.ap.Gal.*UP*14.11.

3. *ovaries*, Herophil. l.c., Sor.1.12.

δῐδῠμόστροφος, ον, *turning this way and that*, Man.4.590.

δῐδῠμότης, ητος, ἡ, *duality*, Pl.*Phlb*.57d, Aristid. Quint.2.26, Gal.*UP*8.10.

δῐδῠμοτοκέω, *to bear twins*, Arist.*HA*573[b]30.

δῐδῠμοτοκία, ἡ, *a bearing of twins*, Id.*GA*772[b]14.

δῐδῠμοτόκος, ον, *producing twins*, Id.*HA*573[b]32.

δῐδῠμοχροος, ον, *two-coloured*, Musae.59: heterocl. dat. sg. διδυμόχροϊ Nonn.*D*.11.378, acc. pl. -χροας ib. 21.216.

Δῐδῠμών, ῶνος, ὁ, (sc. μήν), name of month at Alexandria, Ptol.*Alm*.9.7.

δῐδῠμωτός, ή, όν, *forked*, γλῶσσα Cyran.14 (1.4.16 K.).

δίδυξ (leg. δοῖδυξ)· τὸ τριβήδιν (leg. τριβίδιον) τοῦ ὁλμ[ί]ου, Hsch.

δίδῠφον, v. δίζυφον.

δίδωμι, Il.23.620, etc. (late **δίδω** *POsl*.inv.1460.7 (*Aegyptus*31.179, i A.D.), δείδει (for δίδει) *PMich*.inv.337 (*ZPE*22.67, iv A.D.) *POxy*.121 (iii A.D.)); late forms, 1 pl. διδόαμεν v.l. in J.*BJ*3.8.5, etc., 3 pl. δίδωσι (παρα-) Id.*AJ*10.4.1, etc.; but thematic forms are freq. used, esp. in Ep. and Ion., διδοῖς, διδοῖσθα, Il.9.164, 19.270, διδοῖ Od.17.350, Mimn.2.16, Hdt.2.48, Hp.*Aër*.12 (ἀνα-), A.*Supp*.1010, etc., διδοῦσι Il.19.265 (always in Hom.), dub. in Att., Antiph.156; imper. δίδου Thgn.1303, Hdt.3.140, E.*Or*.642, δίδοι Pi.*O*.1.85, Epigr. in *Class.Phil*.4.78, Ep. δίδωθι Od.3.380; inf. δίδειν epigr. in Keil-Premerstein *Erster Bericht* No.140 (i A.D.) διδόναι, also διδοῦν Thgn.1329, Ep. διδοῦναι Il.24.425, Aeol. δίδων Theoc.29.9; part. διδούς, Aeol. δίδοις Alc.*Supp*.23.13: impf. ἐδίδουν -ους -ου, Ar.*Eq*.678, Od.19.367, 11.289 (Ep. δίδου Il.5.165), etc.; 3 pl. ἐδίδοσαν Hdt.8.9, etc., ἐδίδουν (v.l. ἐδιδων) Hes.*Op*.139, D.H.5.6 codd. (ἀπ-), also ἔδιδον prob. in *h.Cer*.437, δίδον ib. 328; Ep. iter. δόσκον Il.14.382: fut. δώσω 14.268, etc., Ep. διδώσω Od.13.358, 24.314; inf. δωσέμεναι Il.13.369: aor. 1 ἔδωκα, used only in ind., Od.9.361, etc., Ep. δωκα Il.4.43: aor. 2 ἔδων, used in pl. ind. ἔδομεν ἔδοτε ἔδοσαν (ἔδον Hes.*Th*.30 *IG*5(1).1 *B* 1 (Lacon.); Cypr. *e-tu-wa-n(o)* ἔδυϝαν *ICS*217.6), and in moods, δός, δῶ, δοίην, δοῦναι, δούς; Ep. forms of aor., subj. 3 sg. δώῃ, δώῃσι, δῷσι, Il.16.725, 1.324, Od.2.144; 3 sg. δώῃ, Boeot. δώει *SIG*858.17 (Delph.), *IG*7.3054 (Lebad.), δοῖ *PPetr*.2.p.24; 1 pl. δώομεν Il.7.299, Od.16.184, 3 pl. δώωσι Il.1.137; 3 sg. opt. is written δόη *UPZ*1.4, δοῖ *IG*14.1488, etc.; inf. δόμεναι Il.1.116, δόμεν 4.379 (also Dor., Ar.*Lys*.1163 (ἀπο-), δόμειν *SIG*942 (Dodona)); Cypr. inf. *to-we-na-i* δοϝέναι, *ICS*217.5, also *to-e-na-i* δοέναι, *ICS*306.6; Myc. 3 pl. *di-do-si*; pass. 3 sg. *di-do-to* δίδοτοι; fut. 3 sg. *do-se*, pl. *do-so-si*; aor. 3 sg. *do-ke*; pf. pass. part. *de-do-me-na*; Arc. part. ἀπυ-δόας *IG*5(2).6.13 (Tegea); inf. δῶναι *Schwyzer*666.2 (Orchom., iii B.C.), also in later Greek, *BGU*38.13 (ii A.D.): pf. δέδωκα Pi.*N*.2.8, etc.; Boeot.3 pl. ἀπο-δεδόανθι *IG*7.3171.35 (Orchom.): plpf. ἐδεδώκει X.*Cyr*.1.4.26:—Med. only in compds.:—Pass., fut. δοθήσομαι E.*Ph*.1650, Is.3.39, etc.: aor. ἐδόθην Od.2.78, etc.: pf. δέδομαι Il.5.428, A.*Supp*.1041, Th.1.26, etc.; 3 pl. δέδονται E.*Supp*.757: plpf. ἐδέδοτο Th.3.109:—*give freely*, τινί τι Od.24.274, etc.: in pres. and impf., *to be ready to give, offer*, Il.9.519, Hdt.5.94, 9.109, Ar.*Fr*.100, X.*An*.6.3.9, etc.; τὰ διδόμενα *things offered*, D.18.119.

2. of the gods, *grant, assign*, κῦδος, νίκην, etc., Il.19.204, 11.397, etc.; of evils, δ. ἄλγεα, ἄτας, κήδεα, etc., 1.96, 19.270, Od.9.15, etc.; twice in Hom. in Pass., οὔ τοι δέδοται πολεμήϊα ἔργα not to thee *have* deeds of war *been granted*, Il.5.428, cf. Od.2.78; later εὖ διδόναι τινί *give* good fortune, *provide* well *for* .., S.*OT*1081, *OC*642, E.*Andr*.750: abs., of the laws, *grant permission*, δόντων αὐτῷ τῶν νόμων Is.7.2, cf. Pl.*Lg*.813c.

3. *offer* to the gods, ἑκατόμβας, ἱρὰ θεοῖσιν, Il.12.6, Od.1.67, etc.

4. with inf. added, ξεῖνος γάρ οἱ ἔδωκεν .. ἐς πόλεμον φορέειν *gave* it him to wear in war, Il.15.532, cf. 23.183; δῶκε [τεύχεα] θεράποντι φορῆναι 7.149: later freq. of *giving* to eat or drink, ἐκ χειρὸς διδοῖ πιεῖν Hdt.4.172, cf. Cratin.124, Pherecr.69, etc.; ἐδίδου ῥοφεῖν Ar.*Fr*.203; δίδου μασᾶσθαι Eup.253; δὸς καταφαγεῖν Hegem.1; τὴν κύλικα δὸς ἐμπιεῖν Pherecr.41; δὸς τὴν μεγάλην σπάσαι Diph.17.7; with inf. omitted, φιάλην ἔδωκε κεράσας Ephipp.10; εὐζωρότερον δός Diph.58; also of *giving* water to wash with, δίδου κατὰ χειρός (sc. νίψασθαι) Arched.2.3, cf. Alex.261.2.

b. *consign, deliver*, ἔδωκεν εἰς κναφεῖον Macho 413 G.

5. Prose phrases, δ. ὅρκον, opp. λαμβάνειν, *tender* an oath, δοκεῖ κἂν ὀμόσαι εἴ τις αὐτῷ ὅρκον διδοίη Is.9.24, cf. D.39.3, Arist.*Rh*.1377a8; δ. ψῆφον, γνώμην, *put* a proposal to the vote, *propose* a resolution, D.21.87, 24.13, δ. ψήφισμα *propose*, Aeschin.2.13: δ. χάριν, = χαρίζεσθαι, S.*Aj*.1354, Cratin.317; ὀργῇ χάριν δούς *having indulged* .., S.*OC*855; λόγον τινὶ δ. *give* one leave to speak, X.*HG*5.2.20; δ. λόγον σφίσι *deliberate*, Hdt.1.97; οὐκ, εἰ διδοίης .. σαυτῷ λόγον S.*OT*583; δοῦναι, λαβεῖν λόγον, Arist.*SE*165a27 (but δ. λόγον, εὐθύνας, *render* accounts, *IG*1.91, al.): δ. δίκην or δίκας, v. δίκη: ἀκοὴν δ. λόγοις *lend* an ear to .., S.*El*.30, etc.; δ. ἐργασίαν *give* diligence, = Lat. *dare operam*, *OGI*441.109 (Lagina, i B.C.), *POxy*.742.11: c. inf., Ev.Luc.12.58: abs., sc. πληγήν, λίθῳ δ. τινί *PLips*.13 iii 3; ἐμβολὰς διδόναι, *ram*, of ships, D.S.13.10.

II. c. acc. pers., *hand over, deliver up*, ἀχέεσσί με δώσεις Od.19.167; μιν .. ὀδύνῃσιν ἔδωκεν Il.5.397, cf. Hippon39.1 W., Pl.*Phdr*.254e; Ἕκτορα κυσίν 23.21; πυρί τινα Od.24.65, cf. Lib.*Or*.1.245; πληγαῖς τινά Pl.*R*.574c; ἔδωκε θῆρας φόβῳ Pi.*P*.5.60.

2. of parents, *give* their daughter *to wife*, θυγατέρα ἀνδρί Il.6.192, Od.4.7; also of Telemachus, ἀνέρι μητέρα δώσω 2.223; τὴν .. Σάμηνδε ἔδοσαν *gave* her *in marriage* to go to Samé, 15.367, cf. 17.442; with inf. added, δώσω σοι Χαρίτων μίαν ὀπυιέμεναι Il.14.268: in Prose and Trag., θυγατέρα δ. τινὶ γυναῖκα Hdt.1.107, cf. Th.6.59, X.*HG*4.1.4, etc.: abs., ἐδίδοσαν καὶ ἤγοντο ἐξ ἀλλήλων Hdt.5.92.β´, cf. E.*Med*.288; also δ. κόρᾳ ἄνδρα Pi.*P*.9.117.

3. διδόναιτινά τινι *grant* another to one's entreaties, *pardon* him at one's request, X.*An*.6.6.31; διδόναι τινί τι *forgive* one a thing, *condone* it, E.*Cyc*.296 (s.v.l.).

4. δ. ἑαυτόν τινι *give* oneself *up*, δ. σφέας αὐτοὺς τοῖσι Ἀθηναίοισι Hdt.6.108, cf. S.*Ph*.84, Th.2.68; τινὶ εἰς χεῖρας S.*El*.1348; δ. ἑαυτὸν τοῖς δεινοῖς D.18.97; εἰς τοὺς κινδύνους Plb.3.17.8; εἰς ἔντευξιν Id.3.15.4; εἰς τρυφήν, εἰς λῃστείας, D.S.17.108, 18.47: c. inf., δίδωσ᾽ ἑκὼν κτείνειν ἑαυτόν S.*Ph*.1341.

5. *appoint, establish*, of a priest, LXXEx.31.6; δῶμεν ἀρχηγόν ib.Nu.14.4; δ. τινὰ εἰς ἔθνος μέγα ib.Ge.17.20; *place*, τινὰ ὑπεράνω πάντα τὰ ἔθνη ib.De.28.1:—Pass., οἱ δεδομένοι, = *Nethinim, ministers* of the Temple, ib.Ne.5.3; ἐδόθη αὐτοῖς ἵνα .. *orders were given* them that .., Apoc.9.5, *cause to be, make*, δώσω πάντας τοὺς ὑπεναντίους σου φυγάδας LXXEx.23.27, δώσω τὴν Ἰερουσαλὴμ εἰς μετοικίαν Je.9.10.

III. in vows and prayers, c. acc. pers. et inf., *grant, allow, bring about that* .., esp. in prayers, δὸς ἀποφθίμενον δῦναι δόμον Ἄϊδος εἴσω *grant that* he may go .., Il.3.322; τὸν κασίγνητον δότε τυίδ᾽ ἴκεσθαι Sapph.*Supp*.1.2; δός με τείσασθαι *give* me *to* .., A.*Ch*.18, cf. *Eu*.31; also c. dat. pers., τούτῳ .. εὐτυξεῖν δοῖεν θεοί Id.*Th*.422; θεοὶ δοῖέν ποτ᾽ αὐτοῖς .. παθεῖν S.*Ph*.316, cf. *OC*1101, 1287, Pl.*Lg*.737b.

2. *grant, concede* in argument, δ. καὶ συγχωρεῖν Id.*Phd*.100b, cf. Arist.*Metaph*.990a12, al.: c. inf., Id.*Ph*.239b29; δ. εἶναι θεούς Iamb.*Myst*.1.3; ἑνὸς ἀτόπου δοθέντος τἆλλα συμβαίνει Arist.*Ph*.186a9; δεδομένα, τά, *data*, title of work by Euclid; ἡ δοθεῖσα γραμμή, γωνία, etc., Pl.*Men*.87a, Euc.1.9, etc.; δεδόσθω κύκλος Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.1.6, al.; also in Alchemy, δός *take* certain substances, *PLeid.X*.69.

IV. Gramm., *describe, record*, Sch.Pi.*P*.5.93, Sch.Il.16.207.

V. seemingly intr., *give oneself up, devote oneself*, c. dat., esp. ἡδονῇ E.*Ph*.21, Plu.*Publ*.13; ἡδοναῖς Philostr.*VS*1.12; ἐλπίδι J.*AJ*17.12.2; εἰς δημοκοπίαν D.S.25.8; δρόμῳ δοὺς φέρεσθαι *at full speed*, Alciphr.3.47.

δῖε, v. δῖος.

II. δίε, v. δίω.

III. διέ, Thess., = διά, *IG*9(2).517.16 (Larisa) *SEG*31.572.B15 (Crannon, *c*.200 B.C.), 33.460.12 (Larissa, ii B.C.).

διεγγελάω, gloss on γλοιάζω, Hsch.

διεγγύα, ἡ, (ἐγγύη) *surety, bail*, Sch.Th.3.70.

διεγγυάω, (aor. διενεγυήσαμεν· ἐνεχυρισάμεθα Hsch.)

I. *give bail to produce*, σώματα D.H.7.12:—Med., *to take bail for*, κατεγγυῶντος (v.l. δι-) Μενεξένου τὸν παῖδα, Πασίων αὐτὸν ἑπτὰ ταλάντων διεγγυήσατο Isoc.17.14, cf. Plu.*Caes*.11:—Pass., *to be bailed* by any one, ὀκτακοσίων ταλάντων τοῖς προξένοις διηγγυημένοι *bailed* by their Proxeni for eight hundred talents, Th.3.70.

2. *give security*, *SIG*976.49 (Samos, ii B.C.).

II. *take pledges, distrain*, ib. 629.20 (ii B.C.).

III. abs., *mortgage* one's property, LXXNe.5.3.

διεγγύημα, ατος, τό, *pledge, security*, *PTeb*.5.12 (ii B.C.) *BGU*112.12 (i A.D), etc.

διεγγύησις, εως, ἡ, *giving bail* or *security*, D.24.73, *IG*11(2).287 *A* 136 (Delos, iii B.C.), D.Chr.11.18 (pl.).

II. *giving bail for production*, τοῦ σώματος D.H.11.32.

διεγείρω, *wake up*, Anaxipp.1.47, J.*AJ*8.13.7, Hdn.2.1.5; *stir up, arouse*, LXX2Ma.7.21; *excite, promote*, αὔξησιν φυτοῦ *Gp*.9.3.7:—Pass., Hp.*Ep*.15, Arist.*Pr*.876[a]22, LXXEs.11.11, Ph.2.485, Longus2.35; *to be raised up* from a sick-bed, *AP*11.171 (Lucill.); Ep. aor. διέγρετο ib. 5.274 (Paul. Sil.), ὄρωρεν· διήγειρε Sch.Nic.*Al*.339d *Ge*.

II. *raise*, τὸν αὐχένα Hld.4.4; χώματα J.*BJ*6.1.1, 6.2.7:—Pass., πύλας διεγειρομένας εἰς ὕψος πηχῶν ἑβδομήκοντα LXXJu.1.4; τοῖς πηδήμασι πρὸς οὐρανὸν διεγείρεσθε μέσον Procop.Gaz. ἠθοπ.ποιμένος p.137 B.

διεγερσις, εως, ἡ, *arousing*, σώματος *Hippiatr*.128.

διεγερτέον, *one must arouse*, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc*.23.19, Archig.ap.Gal.13.176.

διεγερτικός, ή, όν, *exciting, stimulant*, S.E.*M*.6.19; ἀφροδισίων Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.64b, cf. Philum.ap.Orib.*Syn*.8.6.4.

διεγκόπτω, strengthd. for ἐγκόπτω, Stob.1.36.2.

διέδεξε, v. διαδείκνυμι.

διέδην, Adv., (διΐημι) *throughout, to the end*, Hsch.

διεδρέα, ἡ, *sitting apart*, of birds whose position was ominous of strife, opp. συνεδρία, Arist.*HA*608[b]27 (pl.), Id.*EE*1236[b]10 (pl.).

διέδρον, τό, (ἕδρα) *seat for two persons*, Anon.ap.Suid.

δίεδρος, ον, (ἕδρα) *sitting apart*, opp. σύνεδρος, Arist.*HA*608[b]28.

2. = διαφανής, Hsch.

II. δίεδρον, τό, *tripod-stand*, Callix.2, also δίεδρος, ὁ, or ἡ, *Didyma*467.12.

2. *double seat*, στρωμάτιον ὥστε τῷ μήκει ἐπὶ δίεδρον ἢ μικρῷ μεῖζον, διπρόσωπον *PCair.Zen*.241 (iii B.C.), Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.37.5, Erot. (pl.), Suid. s.v. ζεῦγος ἡμιονικόν.

διεζευγμένως, Adv., (διαζεύγνυμι) *discretely*, of ratios, Nicom.*Ar*.2.24.

διεθίζω, *become chronic*, Aret.*CD*1.2.

II. of persons, *become habituated*, ἐμέτῳ Archig.ap.Orib.8.23.1.

διειδής, ές, (διεῖδον) *transparent, clear*, Thphr.*CP*6.19.2, Ael.*NA*4.30, Philostr.*Ep*.33; ποταμοί Max.Tyr.36.1: Sup., Luc.*Bacch*.6.

διεῖδον, inf. διϊδεῖν, aor. 2 with no pres. in use (διοράω being used), *see thoroughly, discern* (on the Homeric usage v. δια-είδω), τι Ar.*Nu*.168, Pl.*Phdr*.264c; λόγος οὐ ῥᾴδιος διϊδεῖν Id.*Phd*.62b.

2. *see through*:—Pass., διειδομένη ἐν ὕδατι νῆσος Call.*Del*.191; ἀτραπὸσ .. διειδομένη πεδίοιο *seen through* or *across* the plain, A.R.1.546.

II. pf. δίοιδα, inf. διειδέναι, Ep. διΐδμεναι Id.4.1360, *distinguish, discern*, ἀνδρῶν .. τὸν κακόν διειδέναι E.*Med*.518, cf. Ar.*Ra*.975, Pl.*Phdr*.262a: fut., διείσεται ἡ χείρ Orib.8.36.6; *decide*, S.*OC*295.

διεικάζομαι, Pass., pf. inf. διεικάσθαι *to be like*, c. dat., Philostr.*Im*.1.19.

διεικάτιοι, v. διακόσιοι.

διειλέω, *unroll* a book, Plu.2.1039e, dub. in Phld.*Rh*.1.340 S.

διειλημμένως, Adv., (διαλαμβάνω) *distinctly, precisely*, X.*Oec*.11.25, Ptol.*Tetr*.11; opp. ἀδιαλήπτως, Phld.*Ir*.p.83 W., Rh.1.158 S.

διειλοκομπάσας· σκιᾷ καὶ κόμπῳ ἐξαπατήσας Hsch.

διειλύομαι, Pass., *wriggle through*, διειλυσθεῖσα δόμοιο A.R.4.35, *wind across*, χαίτη διειλυσθεῖσα καρήνου Nonn.*D*.4.364.

δίειμι, serving as fut. to διέρχομαι, impf. διῄειν: fut. διείσομαι Nic.*Th*.494, 837, cf. Hsch.:—*go to and fro, roam about*, Ar.*Ach*.845; of a report, *spread*, λόγος διῄει Plu.*Ant*.56.

2. *pass through*. δἰ αὐτῶν μέσων Th.3.21; *get through, escape*, διὰ τῶν πόρων Arist.*Cael*.307[b]13; ἔξω Thphr.*CP*5.9.12: abs., Arist.*Ph*.204[a]4.

3. *pass*, ἡμέρα χειμέριος δίεισιν Thphr.*Sign*.46; *proceed*, of a play, Ar.*Ra*.920.

II. c. acc., *go through, traverse*, Id.*Av*.1392: c. acc. cogn., δ. τὸν θεῖον δρόμον Pl.*Ax*.370e.

b. *go through a subject* in speaking or writing, *narrate, describe, discuss*, Id.*Cri*.47c; δ. τῷ λόγῳ Id.*Grg*.505e. cf. Nic. ll.cc., Luc.*Icar*.3.

δίειξις· διάστασις, Hsch.

Διειπετής, v. Διϊπετής.

διεῖπον, in Hom. also διαεῖπον (v. infr.), serving as aor. 2 to διαγορεύω:—*tell fully* or *distinctly*, μεμιγμένοι .. ῃ ἀπάνευθε; δίειπέ μοι, ὄφρα δαείω Il.10.425; τρόπον πόνων S.*Tr*.22; *declare*, of an oracle, Id.*OT*854; *interpret* a riddle, ib. 394, cf. Pl.*Plt*.275a.

2. *speak one with another, converse*, διαειπέμεν ἀλλήλοισιν Od.4.215.

II. Med. *state fully*, διειπάμενος ἐν ᾧ [χρόνῳ] ἀποδώσει Arist.*Oec*.1351[b]5: abs., Id.*EE*1243[a]31, *Leg.Gort*.9.27, Clearch.2.

διειργασμένως, Adv. *elaborately*, Men.Rh.p.387 S.

διείργω, Ep. and Ion. **διέργω,** Ep. also **διεέργω** aor. 2 opt. διεργᾶθοι Hsch.; cf. ἐργαθεῖν:—*keep asunder, separate*, τοὺς διέεργον ἐπάλξιες Il.12.424, cf. Hdt.1.180, Pi.*N*.6.2, Th.3.107, E.*Fr*.382.6, *PTeb*.50.6 (ii B.C.); δ. τινὰ τοῦ μὴ συγκεχύσθαι Arist.*HA*562[a]25; ποταμοὶ δ. [τινὰς] τῆς οἴκαδε ὁδοῦ X.*An*.3.1.2:—Pass., πόρῳ διείργεται τῆς Ἀττικῆς ἡ νῆσος Plu.*Them*.13; χώρα ἰσθμῷ δ. μὴ νῆσον εἶναι Polyaen.2.2.4: c. inf., *to be prevented from* .., Porph.*Abst*.2.47.

2. *ward off*, Pl.*Criti*.115e; *exclude*, τινὰς παντὸς λόγου Philostr.*VA*3.31.

διείρηκα, v. διερῶ.

διείρομαι, v. διέρομαι.

δίειρον, τό, dub.sens. in *PFay*.117.21 (ii A.D.).

διειρύω, Ep. and Ion. for διερύω, *draw across*, τὰς νέας τὸν ἰσθμόν Hdt.7.24; *draw through*, νειοῖο ἄροτρον A.R.1.687.

διείρω, aor. inf. διέρσαι Hp.*Art*.11, al., but διεῖραι Id.*Morb*.2.5; imper. δίειρον Aen.Tact.31.18; part. διείρας Luc.*Alex*.26, Ael.*VH*4.28: pf. διεῖρκα X.*Cyr*.8.3.10: pf. part. Pass. διῃρμένη Hp.*Art*.70, but διειρμένα *PHolm*.3.14:—*pass* or *draw through*, ὑπάλειπτρον διὰ καυμάτων Hp.*Art*.11; χεῖρας διὰ τῶν κανδύων X. l.c.; τὸν σάκτυλον διὰ τῆς ὀπῆς Ael. l.c.; βελόνας Aeschin.3.166; *insert*, παττάλους Thphr.*CP*2.14.4; λίνον Aen.Tact. l.c.; βελόνην διὰ τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν *PMag.Par*.1.2949: intr., δάκτυλοι οἷον διείροντες Philostr.*VA*4.28.

2. *string* upon, κάνθαρον χρυσῷ *PMag.Lond*.46.229:—Pass., *PHolm*. l.c.

II. *string together in order*, *weave* a story, Philostr.*VA*8.12:—Pass., λόγος διειρόμενος, = εἰρόμενος, f.l. in D.H.*Comp*.26.

διειρωνόξενος, ον, (εἴρων) *dissembling with one's guests, treacherous under the mask of hospitality*, Ar.*Pax*623.

διείς, v. διΐημι.

διεισδύνω or **-δύω**, *go into and through*, [τὴν γῆν] Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.127; εἰς τοὺς πόρους ib. 2.76, cf. Phlp.*in Mete*.93.37, al.

διεισδῠσις, εως, ἡ, *passing through*, Id.*in Cat*.5.33.

διεισέρχομαι, Medic., *effect an entrance through* pores or membranes, Steph.*in Hp*.1.165 D., al.; also **διεισκρίνομαι,** ibid.

διέκ, before a vowel **διέξ** (but διὲξ σωλῆνος Archil.5), *out through*, δ. προθύρου, μεγάροιο, Il.15.124, Od.10.388, etc. also w. acc., διὲξ τὸ μύρτον Archil.32 W., διὲκ πέτρας ἐλάσειαν A.R.2.558, 3.73; cf. πρέκ.

διεκβαίνω, *go through and out of*, τὰ ὄρη Str.12.2.4.

διεκβάλλω, *pass* a needle, string, etc., *through*, *thread*, Hero *Bel*.98.10, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.10.4, Gal.10.417.

2. *subtract from* ζῴδια *in succession*, Vett.Val.175.35.

3. *pay through a bank*, *BGU*1200.23 (Pass., i B.C.).

II. intr. (sc. στρατόν), *march through*, Στυμφαλίαν Plb.4.68.5, prob. in Plu.*Pel*.17.

2. of rivers, boundaries, etc., δ. τὰ ὅρια εἰς .. LXXJo.15.8; ὁ Εὐφράτης δ. διὰ τοῦ Ταύρου Str.16.1.13; δ. εἰς νότον καὶ βορρᾶ‹ν› *PLond*.2.154.9 (i A.D.).

διεκβλητέον, *one must pass a needle through*, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.24.9.

διεκβολή, ἡ, *mountain-pass*, in pl., Plb.1.75.4, 3.40.1: sg., D.S.17.68.

II. *outlet* of river, Str.9.5.22, LXXEz.47.11.

III. *way out* of a city, J.*AJ*15.7.10 (pl.).

IV. *traversing*, Onos.7.1; *passing through*, of needle, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.14.14.

V. *acknowledgement of payment received* by a bank, *PTeb*.389.3 (ii A.D.), *BGU*445.8. (ii A.D.).

διεκβόλιον, τό, *medicine to eject a dead foetus*, Hp.*Mul*.1.91.

διεκδίδυμι, = διαδίδωμι, ibid.

διεκδῐκέω, strengthd. for ἐκδικέω, ἑαυτήν Zos.Alch.p.112 B., cf. *PMasp*.299.14 (vi A.D.), Arg.3 Hes.*Sc*., Sch.E.*Hec*.1027.

II. *claim*, = Lat. *vindicare*, *Cod.Just*.10.16.1 (Pass.).

διεκδῐκητής, οῦ, ὁ, = Lat. *defensor*, ib. 10.11.8.7a (pl.).

διεκδρομή, ἡ, *darting forth*, ἀστέρων Ptol.*Tetr*.102 (v.l., v. διαδρομή); *passing through*, Ezek.*Exag*.199 (pl.).

διεκδύομαι, aor. διεξέδυν (but διεκδύσαι· ἀποδρᾶσαι, Hsch.), *slip out through*, Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.7; δ. τὸν ὄχλον Plu.*Tim*.10: abs., prob. in Id.*Pel*.17.

διεκδῠσις, εως, ἡ, *means of escape*, δ. μυῶν mouse-*holes*, Ath.3.98d, cf. Plu.*Sert*.13.

διεκθέστερον· ἀκριβέστερον, Hsch.; cf. διεκτελέστερον.

διεκθέω, *run through, extend*, ἄχρι τῆς γῆς Arist.*Mu*.395^{a}22; διά τινος Plu.2.666b: c. gen., ib. 589d: abs., Id.*Dio*30; ἐς ἔμετον, of bile, Aret.*SA*2.5.

διεκθρώσκω, aor. inf. -θορέειν, *leap through*, Opp.*H*.4.674.

διεκί, Thess., = διότι, *IG*9(2).517.11 (Larisa), 1229.36 (Phalanna).

διεκκύπτω, *peep out*, LXX2Ma.3.19, Eust.1754.44.

διεκλαμβάνω, *rent, hire*, *PSI*6.584.12 (iii B.C.).

διεκλάμπω, *shine out through*, Hld.2.31.

διεκλανθάνομαι, Med., *forget utterly*, Q.S.13.380 (tm.).

διεκλύω, *dissolve, relax*, Gal.19.70; *remove* hindrances, Vett.Val.183.2:—Pass., Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.135.

διεκμηρύομαι, *unwind*, Ph.*Bel*.57.44.

διεκμῡζάω, *suck out*, *Gp*.7.15.2.

διεκνέομαι, *depart from among*, A.R.4.409 (tm.); διὲξ ἁλὸς οἶδμα νέοντο they *crossed* the sea, ib. 659.

διεκπαίω, *break* or *burst through*, τῆς ἵππου J.*BJ*5.2.2, cf. Philostr.*Her*.19.4, *Im*.2.23; διά τινος Paus.7.16.5: c. acc., στοάν Diox.3, cf. App.*BC*5.34, etc.: abs., Luc.*Tox*.61:—Med., δ. τὰς πύλας D.H.11.37; τοὺς πολεμίους Plu.*Sert*.21: abs., J.*BJ*7.6.4, Polyaen.4.2.14; δ. ἔξω Iamb.*VP*35.249.

διεκπαυσις, εως, ἡ, *intermission*, τοῦ κακοῦ Vett.Val.209.25.

διεκπεραίνω, *go through with*, τὰ τούτων ἐχόμενα δ. X.*Oec*.6.1:—Pass., πρὶν .. βίος διεκπερανθῇ S.*Fr*.646.

διεκπεραιόομαι, Pass., *pass out through*, Str.12.2.3, Sopat.Rh.8.362.16 W.

διεκπεράω, *pass out through*, c. acc., τὰς Ἡρακλέας στήλας Hdt.4.152; δ. τὴν ἄνυδρον *pass quite through* it, Id.3.4; τὸν ποταυόν Id.5.52; βίον E.*Supp*.954; *traverse*, ἀταρπόν Orac.ap.Jul.Ep.89b.

2. abs., δ. ἐς χθόνα A.*Pers*.485; of food, like διαχωρέω, Pl.*Ti*.73a.

II. *pass by, overlook*, Ar.*Pl*.283, v. Sch.

διεκπερδῑκίζω, = διαπερδικίζω, Suid.

διεκπηδιάω, *jump, run about*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.26.6; *bound violently*, καρδία Aristaenet.2.13.

διεκπίπτω, *issue*, *escape through*, φωτὸς-πίπτοντος διὰ τῶν νεφῶν Epicur.*Ep*.2p.45 U., cf. Ph.*Bel*.57.3, J.*AJ*14.15.3: abs., *escape*, Arist.*Pr*.910^{a}17; *exude*, τῶν πόρων Plu.2.51a, Gal.10.948; τι Onos.21.1, Hld.10.28; διὰ τῆς πόλεως Arr.*An*.1.8.7.

2. *escape*, εἰς Θήβας D.S.4.54, cf. 12.56.

II. *spread abroad*, of a proverbial saying, Eust.ad D.P.809.

διεκπλέκω, dub.sens. in Alex.*Fig*.2.20.

διεκπλέω, Ion. **-πλώω,** aor. -έπλωσα:—*sail out through*, τὸν Ἑλλήσποντον Hdt.7.147; τὰς Κυανέας Id.4.89; τὴν διώρυχα Id.7.122; σχοίνους δυώδεκα Id.2.29; Ἡρακλέων στηλέων Id.4.42: abs., *sail out*, ib. 43.

II. in naval tactics, *break the enemy's line by sailing through it*, so as to be able to charge their ships in flank or rear, Hdt.6.15, Th.1.50, 7.36, Sosyl.p.31 B., Plb.1.51.9.

διεκπλοος, contr. διέκπλους, ὁ, *passage*, τῶν βραχέων *through* the shallows, Hdt.4.179; δ. ὑπόφαυσιν καταλιπεῖν Id.7.36, cf. Pl.*Criti*.115e.

II. *breaking the enemy's line* in a sea-fight, δ. ποιεύμενος Hdt.6.12, cf. Th.1.49, 7.36.

διεκπλώω, v. διεκπλέω.

διεκπνέω, *blow from start to finish*, of winds, Arist.*Mu*.394b35.

διεκπνοή, ἡ, *exhalation*, Thphr.*CP*4.12.12; πυρός *Placit*.2.24.2.

II. *ventilation-hole*, Ph.*Bel*.87.4. (pl.).

διεκπονέω, *work out, calculate*, Gal.19.529; prob. for -ποιέω, ib. 531.

διεκπορεύομαι, *go out through*, D.H.9.26; *pass through, traverse*, διὰ τῆς τῶν ὅλων οὐσίας M.Ant.7.19.

διεκπτύω, *spit all about*, Philostr.*Im*.2.23.

διεκπτωσις, εως, ἡ, *issue*, of nerves from the spine, Gal.8.57.

II. *passage through* a sieve, of powders, Id.11.134.

διεκρέω, *flow out*, ὅκως ἀθρόως δ. τὸ αἷμα Aret.*CA*2.5.

διεκροος, ὁ, *passage for the stream to escape*, Hdt.7.129.

διεκσεύω, *drive through*, νῆα διὲκ πέλαγος δεῦεν A.R.2.620.

διεκτείνω, *stretch out, extend*, v.l. in Hp.*Mochl*.38 for δεῖ ἐκτ-, cf. Hero *Bel*.99.1:—Pass., fut. -τᾰθήσομαὶ Iamb.*in Nic*.p.71 P.

διεκτελέστερον· ἀκριβέστερον, Hsch.

διεκτελέω, *accomplish*, τὴν οἰκονομίαν *PMag.Par*.1.2107.

διεκτέλλω, *arise, grow from*, Nic.*Fr*.74.30.

διεκτέμνω, *divide through the midst*, v.l. in J.*BJ*3.10.7.

διεκτετραίνω, gloss on διεκπαίω, Hsch.; -τετρημένος v.l. for διατετρ-, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.23.15.

διεκτρέχω, aor. -έδρᾰμον, *traverse*, Ph.*Bel*.77.36; ὁππότ' ἂν .. ἠέλιος Κρὸν .. διεκτρέχῃ Orph.*Fr*.285.5: abs., *sally, rush out*, J.*AJ*5.2.11; κυνὸς διεκδραμόντος Plu.2.490d.

διεκτρησις, εως, ἡ, *hole bored quite through*, Gal.*UP*10.5 (pl.).

διεκτρῡπάω, gloss on διεκπαίω, Suid.

διεκτῠλόω, *remove a callus*, Sor.1.46.

διεκτύλωσις, εως, ἡ, *removal of a callus*, ibid.

διεκφαίνω, strengthd. for ἐκφαίνω, Eust.1538.17:—Pass., Philostr.*Im*.1.14.

διεκφέρω, strengthd. for ἐκφέρω, Hsch. s.v. διεξαγάγῃ, A.R.3.73 (tm.).

διεκφεύγω, strengthd. for ἐκφεύγω, Plu.*Cam*.27 (v.l.); κακίαν *Corp.Herm*.12.7; διὲκ πέτρας φ. A.R.2.616.

διεκφυγγάνω, *come safely through* an illness, etc., ἡ δὲ νοῦσος σπερχνή τε καὶ θανατώδης, καὶ ὀλίγαι διεκφυγγάνουσιν αὐτὴν καὶ μελεδαινόμεναι Hp.*Nat.Mul*.38.

διεκφύω, *spring from*, of veins and muscles, Gal.2.786, 18(1).446.

διεκχέω, strengthd. for ἐκχέω, Aret.*CA*2.5.

διέλᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *driving through*, of a nail, Plu.2.659d.

II. *charge* or *exercise of cavalry*, ἡ εἰς τάχος δ. X.*Eq.Mag*.3.4.

διελαύνω, Att. fut. διελῶ: aor. 1 διήλᾰσα:—*drive through* or *across*, τάφροιο διήλασε μώνυχας ἵππους Il.10.564, cf. 12.120, E.*Supp*.676.

b. ἤδε σ' ἡμέρα διήλασε *has brought* you *to the end* (sc. of servitude), Id.*Heracl*.788.

2. *thrust through*, λαπάρης δὲ διήλασε χάλκεον ἔγχος Il.16.318, cf. 13.161; νεκροῦ παρὰ τὴν ἄκανθαν ξύλον .. δ. Hdt.4.72.

3. δ. τινὰ λόγχῃ *thrust* one *through* with a lance, Plu.*Marc*.29, cf. Luc.*DMort*.27.4 (Pass.).

II. intr., *ride through*, X.*An*.1.5.12, etc.; *charge through*, ib. 1.10.7, al.: c. acc. cogn., δ. ὁδόν Id.*Cyr*.4.4.4.

III. Pass., *to be driven through*, *IG*1.81.12.

2. *dart through*, of a shooting pain, Aret.*SA*2.7.

3. *to be distributed*, of the branches of an artery, ib. 2.1.

IV. Med., διηλάσω διηγήσω, διῆλθες, Hsch.

διελεγκτέον, *one must refute*, Plu.2.450b.

διελέγχω, *refute*, Pl.*Grg*.457e, Arist.*Fr*.94, Plb.7.3.3, Luc.*Prom*.6, etc.

II. *convict, expose*, Ph.1.265, al., Plu.2.437b, *PLips*.40 iii 23 (iv A.D.):—Pass., Philostr.Jun.*Im*.1, *BGU*321.14 (iii A.D.).

III. *prove, try*, Philostr.*Gym*.17; *investigate*, Jul.*Or*.3.11 b:—Pass., πάντα δ. φωτί Ph.2.345.

IV. Med. or Pass., *dispute*, LXXIs.1.18, Mi.6.2.

2. Pass., *to be distinguished*, Phlp.*in Mete*.128.30.

διελευθερόω, *liberate*, εἱργμῶν τὸν νοῦν Porph.*VP*46.

διέλευσις, εως, ἡ, *transit*, Ptol.*Tetr*.135.

διέλθυρις· διάμφοδος, Hsch.

διελινήσατο· ἐξέφυγε, Hsch.

διελῑνύω, *to cease entirely from labour* or *exercise*, Hp.*Acut*.45.

διελίσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *unfold*: *deploy*, of military evolutions, D.C.74.5: metaph., *expose*, Plu.2.411b:—Med., *roll over*, Q.S.6.565.

2. *cause to revolve*, οὐρανόν *SEG*7.14.8 (Susa, Hymn to Apollo, i A.D.).

διελίτην· δόλιον, κακοῦργον· καὶ πανταχοῦ διερχόμενον (i.e. διηλύτην), Hsch.; cf. διηλίτης.

διελκυσμός, ὁ, *pushing about*, D.H.*Comp*.20.

2. *delay*, *PTeb*.25.2 (ii B.C.).

3. *brawl*, Arg.1 Ar.*Ach*.

διελκυστίνδα παίζειν, *tug-of-war*, Poll.9.112.

διελκω, fut. διελκύσω: aor. -είλκῠσα Ar.*Pl*.1036, Pl.*R*.440a:—*tear asunder, open wide*, τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς Pl. l.c.; τὸ στόμα D.L.7.20.

2. metaph. in Pass., *diverge, vary*, of Ms. readings, τὸ .. "παντὸς" διέλκεται κατὰ τὰ ἀντίγραφα Demetr.Lac.1012.23 F.

II. *pull through*, διὰ δακτυλίου Ar. l.c.; βρόχῳ Hp.*Aff*.5.

2. *haul* ships *across* an isthmus, D.S.4.56.

III. of Time, in Pass., *to be protracted*, Plb.31.8.4:—Act., δ. βίον *drag on* life, Plu.2.1033d; δ. τὸν φόρον *postpone payment of* a tax. *BGU*1116.21 (i B.C.), cf. 1120.35 (i B.C.):—Med., *procrastinate*, 2 dual aor. διηλκύσασθον Hsch.

IV. *continue drinking*, Ar.*Pax*1131 (where others supply τὸν βίον), cf. *Fr*.109 (dub.).

δίεμαι, Pass., *speed*, ἵπποι πεδίοιο δίενται *speed* over the plain, Il.23.475; οὐ .. μέμονε .. δίεσθαι he is not minded *to hasten away*, 12.304, A.R.2.330, Nic.*Th*.755.

II. *fear*, c. inf., cj. in A.*Pers*.701 (v. δίω). (Cf. δίω.)

διεμβάλλω, *put in through*, LXXNu.4.6, al., Gal.2.574, Aët.15.12.

διέμενος, v. διΐημι.

διεμμένω, *keep in place*, Gal.18(1).828.

διεμπῑλος, ον, *well-capped, well-hatted*, κεφαλή Luc.*Lex*.13.

διεμπίμπλημι, *full completely*, LXX2Ma.4.40, Hsch.

διεμπίπτω, *fall quite into*, εἴς τι Plb.38.9.4.

διεμπολάω, *sell to different buyers* or *sell in lots*, E.*Ba*.512; ἐμπορικὰ χρήματα δ. Ar.*Ach*.973.

2. metaph., τί με .. διεμπολᾷ λόγοισι πρός σε; what *bargain is* he *driving?* S.*Ph*.579; of a mercenary marriage, ὠθούμεθ' ἔξω καὶ διεμπολώμεθα Id.*Fr*.583.7.

διεμφαίνω, *show through*, ὀφθαλμοὶ .. γοργὸν δ. Luc.*Alex*.3 (dub.l.).

διεμφᾰνίζω, *let* a thing *be seen*, Aristaenet.2.16.

διεμφύομαι, *breed in*, τερηδόνων, ἃ διεμφύεται τοῖς δένδρεσι Procl.ad Hes.*Op*.412.

διενεγυήσαμεν, v. διεγγυάω.

διενέγκαι, Ion. **-ενεῖκαι,** v. διαφέρω.

διενειλέω, *involve*, λόγος διενειλημένος Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.1.

διενείργω, *shut quite up*, Gal.17(1).453 (Pass.).

διενεκτέον, (διαφέρω) *one must excel*, Luc.*Astr*.1.

διένεξις, εως, ἡ, app. = διαφορά, Sch.Th.2.37 (cj., cod. διενίξας).

διενεργέω, strengthd. for ἐνεργέω, Critoap.Stob.3.3.64.

διενεργητικός, ή, όν, strengthd. for ἐνεργητικός, δύναμις Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.76.

διενθῡμέομαι, *consider, reflect*, περίτινος Act.Ap.10.19.

διενῐαυτίζω, *live out the year*, Hdt.4.7.

II. *spend a whole year POxy*.899.11 (ii/iii A.D.).

διενίημι, *insert*, Orib.10.24.3, Ruf.ap.eund.8.24.29.

δίενος [ῐ], ον, *two years old*, Thphr.*HP*7.5.5, 8.11.5.

διενοχλέω, *annoy*, τινί Ph.2.590, J.*AJ*9.3.1 (v.l.). Aristaenet.1.5: abs., Luc.*Symp*.14 πρὶν ἂν .. διενοχλήσειε τὸν ἄνδρα στέλλουσα γράμματα Just.*Nov*.22.14 pr.:—Pass., ὑπὸ τῶν πρακτόρων *BGU*830.8 (i A.D.).

διεντέρευμα, ατος, τό, (ἔντερον) *looking through entrails*, Com. word for *sharp-sightedness*, coined by Ar.*Nu*.166.

διέξ, v. διέκ.

διεξαγνέω, = sq., *IG*5(1).26.9 (Sparta, ii B.C.).

διεξάγω [ᾰ], Aeol. aor. 1 Pass. διεξάχθην *Milet*.3 No.152.25 (ii B.C.):—*lead through*, δύναμιν διὰ τειχῶν D.S.14.20.

b. τροφὴ διεξάγουσα *laxative* diet, Aret.*CA*2.5.

2. *bring to an end, settle*, λόγῳ ἀμφισβήτησιν Plb.5.1.5, etc.; *try* a cause, *GDI*5040.69 (Crete):—Pass., *PTeb*.5.219 (ii B.C.), al., *PSI*2.173.15 (ii B.C.); τὸ δίκαιον διεξάγεται Plb.4.73.8.

3. *arrange, manage*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.185; *administer, conduct*, ἀσφαλῶς τὰ κατὰ τὴν ἀρχήν Plb.1.9.6, cf. *PLond*.3.1221.2 (ii A.D.); ταμιείαν *IG*2.1326.38:—Pass., ὁ τῆς φύσεως νόμος καθ' ὃν διεξάγεται τὰ γιγνόμενα Plu.2.568d.

4. *treat*, τινὰς ἐν τῇ πάσῃ φιλανθρωπίᾳ Plb.3.77.4.

II. δ. τοὺς βίους ἀπό τινος *support* life, Id.1.71.1: abs., Plu.1090b.

διεξᾰγωγή, ἡ, *settlement* of a dispute, Plb.5.102.3.

II. *inquiry, inquest*, *PTeb*.14.6 (ii B.C.), *PRyl*.65.10 (i B.C.).

2. *trail*, δ. ποιήσασθαι *GDI*5040.59 (Crete).

III. δ. τοῦ βίον *a way of living*, D.S.4.30, cf. Hierocl.p.53 A., S.E.*M*.7.158, al.; abs., Phld.*Sto*.339.19, Arr.*Epict*.1.6.21, Ecphant.ap.Stob.4.7.64; τὰς δ. ποιεῖσθαι S.E.*M*.1.178.

διεξᾰγωγὸς, ὁ, *steward, manager*, Sch.Pi.*O*.14.13.

διεξαιρέω, strengthd. for ἐξαιρέω, Demetr.*Eloc*.299.

διεξᾱΐσσω, Att. **-ᾴττω,** *rush forth*, Theoc.13.23, Arist.*Mu*.394[b]15, 397[a]31.

διεξᾰμείβομαι, Pass., *to be passed*, ἐτῶν διεξάμειπτο διπλόα δεκάς *IG*12(8).441.11 (Thasos).

διεξάνθημα, ατος, τό, *pustule*, Aret.*SA*1.9.

διεξανθιζω, *variegate with flowers*, cj. Pors. in Eub.99.

διεξανίσταμαι, *rise up, prepare to deal with*, ἐπὶ τὰ λειπόμενα τῶν πραγμάτων Eun.*Hist*.p.263 D.

διεξᾰνύω, *complete*, πλοῦν Iamb.*VP*3.16.

διεξάπτω, app. = ἐξάπτω B II, *set fire to, burn*, Gal.8.415.8.

διεξαρκέω, *suffice*, ἐς τὸ ὀφθῆναι Hp.*de Arte*11 (v.l.), πρὸς τὸ παρόν Ph.1.607; εἰς ἑκάστην ἡμέραν Id.2.297, cf. Anon.Lond.37.47.

διεξαρτάομαι, *depend on*, τῆς λογκῆς φύσεως Ph.1.446.

διεξατμίζω, strengthd. for ἐξατίμζω, Hp.*Morb*.4.47.

διεξάττω, v. διεξαΐσσω.

διεξειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*) *go out through*, διεξίμεναι πεδίονδε Il.6.393; ἐξ αὐλῆς ἐς .. Hdt.2.148.

2. *go through, pass through* a country, δ. τῆς Λιβύης τὰ ἄνω ib. 25; τὴν Μιλησίην Id.5.29; διὰ πάσης Εὐρώπης Id.2.36; διὰ παντὸς τοῦ σώματος Th.2.49, cf. 3.45; χώραν, τόπον, Plb.4.25.4, Plu.2.149a.

3. *traverse the whole length of* a line, Arist.*EN*1174ᵃ34.

II. in counting or recounting, *go through in detail, relate circumstantially*, Hdt.1.116, 7.77, etc. επαινῶν καὶ διεξιών τινας ὡς φιλανθρώπως ἔχουσι D.23.13; περί τινος Isoc.5.4, Pl.*Prt*.361e, etc.; *go through*, by way of examining, E.*Hipp*.1024; *expound*, Epicur.*Nat*.2.11; *deliver*, ἐγκώμιον Plu.*Ant*.14.

διεξέλᾰσις, εως, ἡ, = διέλασις, Id.*Sull*.18, Hld.9.18.

διεξελαύνω, Att. fut. -ελῶ: intr., *drive, ride, march through*, abs., Hdt.1.187: c. acc. loci, δ. τὴν ἄνυδρον Id.3.11; τὰς πύλας Id.5.52, etc.; also κατὰ τὸ προάστειον Id.3.86; δ. ἐπὶ ἅρματος Id.7.100; δ. ἵππῳ τὸν πόρον Plu.*Publ*.19: c. gen. loci, δ. τῆς Ῥώμης Id.*Cam*.7, A.R.3.879.

διεξελέγχω, *refute utterly*, Luc.*Alex*.61, Plu.2.922e, Gal.4.518:—Pass., ὅταν ἀμαθέστεροι διεξελέγχωνται when they *are convicted of* ignorance, Them.*Or*.21.259b.

διεξέλευσις, εως, ἡ, = διέξοδος, Sch.A.R.4.1573.

διεξελίσσω, Ion. **-ειλίσσω,** *unroll, untie*, Hdt.4.67.

διεξεργάζομαι, *work out, effect*, κακά Pl.*Lg*.798d.

II. *make away with*, v.l. in Hdt.5.92. γʹ and D.H.6.35.

διεξερέομαι, *question closely*, c. dupl. acc., ἐμὲ ταῦτα Il.10.432, cf. A.R.1.327.

διεξερευνάω, *examine* or *survey closely*, Pi.*N*.3.24 (tm.):—Med., χώραν Pl.*Lg*.763a, cf. *Phlb*.58d.

διεξέρπω, *run his course*, of the sun, Arist.*Mu*.399ᵃ24: fut. διεξερπύσει ib. 398ᵇ33.

διεξερύγησις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, *power of belching forth*, Orac.ap.Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*6.3.

διεξέρχομαι, fut. -ελεύσομαι, = διέξειμι:—*go through, pass through*, τὸ χωρίον Hdt.2.29, cf. 5.29; πεδίον *Hell.Oxy*.7.3, etc.

2. *go completely through*, νόμον τὸν ὄρθιον Hdt.1.24; πάντας φίλους E.*Alc*.15; τὴν ὁδόν Pl.*Lg*.822a; τὴν δίκην ib. 856a; δ. πόνους S.*Ph*.1419: c. part., δ. πωλέων *be done* selling, Hdt.1.196.

3. folld. by διά, *go through in succession*, διὰ πάντων δ. τῶν παίδων, i.e. killing them one after another, Id.3.11; διὰ τῶν δέκα Id.5.92.γʹ; διὰ τῶν πόλεων Pl.*Prt*.315a.

4. *go through in detail, relate circumstantially*, Hdt.3.75, 7.18, D.18.21; λόγον Pl.*Lg*.893a; ἡ ψυχὴ δ. λόγον πρὸς αὑτήν Id.*Tht*.189e; τῷ λόγῳ Polystr.p.30 W.; περὶ νόμων Pl.*Lg*.857e.

II. intr., *to be past, gone by*, fo time, Hdt.2.52; ἡμέρα διεξῆλθεν ἀργή Plu.*Arist*.16.

2. *to be gone through*, of legal formalities, πάντα δ' ἤδη διεξεληλύθει D.21.84, cf. Pl.*Lg*.805b.

διεξετάζω, strengthd. for ἐξετάζω, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.88 P., Asp.*in EN*114.22; διεξητασμένος, of a surgeon, Eun.*VS*p.499 B.

διεξευκρῐνοῦμαι, *make a thorough investigation* of, *PHeid*.Gr.inv.1281 (*Scritti in onore di O.Montevecchi* ed. E. Bresciani, Bologna 1981, p.406).

διεξηγέομαι, strengthd. for ἐξηγέομαι, v.l. in X.*Mem*.4.2.12.

διεξίημι, strengthd. for ἐξίημι, *let pass through*, διεξῆκαν αὐτοὺς διὰ τῆς πόλεως Hdt.4.203.

II. intr., of a river, *empty itself*, ἐς θάλασσαν Th.2.102 (s.v.l.).

διεξικνέομαι, *arrive at*, εἰς .. Plb.10.29.3

διεξιππάζομαι, *ride out through*, dub. for διεξεπαίσατο (cf. διεκπαίω), Polyaen.5.16.5.

διεξῑτέον, *one must narrate, describe*, Pl.*Ti*.44d, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1425ᵇ2, Agath.*Praef.*

διεξιχνεύω, *search through*, δικαιώματα *PMasp*.167.35 (vi A.D.).

διεξοδευτικός, ή, όν, *giving issue*, ποταμῶν δ. ἀφέσεις εἰς θάλατταν *EM*692.52.

διεξοδεύω, *have a way out, escape*, Hp.*Epid*.2.3.8; *march out*, J.*BJ*7.5.4.

II. c. acc., *go through*, λόγον S.E.*M*.2.9, al.

III. Pass., *to be regularized*, διεξωδευμένη φαντασία ib. 7.166, al.

διεξοδικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for going through*: τὸ δ. *fundament*, Arist.*HA*493ᵃ23.

2. Math., *produced by traversing*, of loci (e.g. line by point or surface by line), Papp.662.2.

II. *detailed*, λόγος Plb.12.25ᵇ4; ἱστορία Plu.*Fab*.16. Adv. -κῶς *in detail*, δ. ἀποκρίνεσθαι, of an answer *involving a statement* (opp. 'yes' or 'no'), *Stoic*.2.62, etc.: Comp., J.*BJProoem*.6, Phlp.*in GA*101.36; *verbatim*, ἀναγραφῆναι *SIG*694.38 (Pergam., ii B.C.); also, *by discursive reasoning*, Ammon.*in APr*.25.2; opp. συμβολικῶς, Porph.*VP*36.

διεξοδος, ἡ, *outlet, passage*. Hp.*Aph*.7.51, Arist.*PA*684ᵇ26, etc.; ἀποκεκληϊμένου τοῦ ὕδατος τῆς δ. Hdt.3.117, cf. 4.140; διέξοδοι ὁδῶν *passage*-ways, Id.1.199; ἀνέμων διέξοδοι (through the body), S.*Fr*.477; ὅταν πλεύμων μὴ καθαρὰς παρέχῃ τὰς δ. Pl.*Ti*.84d, cf. 91c; *way out from*, Th.3.98; αἱ δ. τῶν ὁδῶν Ev.Matt.22.9; of the main *roads out of* a town, Aristeas105; δ. ὑδάτων, of a spring, Lxx4Ki.2.21; of tears, ib.Ps.118(119).136.

2. *pathway, orbit*, of the sun, Hdt.2.24; τρεῖς ἡλίου διέξοδοι three *days*, E.*Andr*.1086; of planets, Arist.*Mu*.399ᵃ3: metaph., πολλὰς φροντίδων δ. Henioch.4.5; δ. τῶν βουλευμάτων the *paths* of his counsels, Hdt.3.156; δ. τῆς φύσεως, τῆς οὐσίας, Ocell.1.5, 12; [ὁ νοῦς] ἔχων τὴν αὐτὴν διὰ τῶν οὐκ αὐτῶν δ. Plot.6.7.13.

3. *issue, event*, δ. λαβεῖν Plb.2.1.3, etc.

4. *means of escape*, πάσας δ. διεξελθών Pl.*R*.405c; δ. πραγμάτων *way out of* difficulties, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.66.

5. Medic., *evacuation*, Hp.*Prog*.11, Gal.17(1).132 (pl.).

6. *outcome, result*, D.S.4.35.

II. *detailed narrative* or *description*, ἡ τοῦ λόγου δ. *the course* of the narrative or argument, Pl.*Criti*.109a, cf. *Prt*.361d, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.250, Ph.1.407; *exposition*, Phld.*Sign*.38, *Mus*.p.110 K., al.; ἡ διὰ στοιχείου δ. *description* by resolving into elements, Pl.*Tht*.207c; κατὰ διέξοδον in *detail*, Aristid.*Rh*.1p.505 S.; δ. καὶ ἔπαινοι *narratives, tales*, Pl.*Prt*.326a, etc.

III. *military evolution*, δ. τακτικαί Id.*Lg*.813e, cf. D.C.74.5.

2. *excursion*, Pl.*Phdr*.247a.

3. *repeated experiment*, Gal.10.169.

διεξοίγνῡμι, *lay quite open*, πλευρὰ διεξώϊξεν Q.S.13.41.

διεξοιδάω or **-έω**, pf. part. διεξῳδηκώς, *to swell out*, Philostr.*Im*.1.13.

διεξουρέω, strengthd. for ἐξουρέω Hp.*Int*.14, Gal.19.652.

διεξοχετεύω, *channel through and out*, τάφρον .. διεξοχετεύουσαν ἐκ τῶν .. ἀμπέλων τὸ καταφερόμενον ἐξ αὐτῶν ὕδωρ ἐπὶ τὸ χείμαρρον ὑποκείμενον ῥεῖθρον *SAWW*265(1).8.9 (Lydia, i B.C./i A.D.).

διεξωδέστερον, Adv. = διεξοδικώτερον, *more fully, in greater detail*, incorrect formation in Wilcken *Chr*.238.4 (ii A.D.).

διεορτάζω, *keep the feast throughout*, τὸ Ἴσθμια Th.8.9, cf. Plu.*Pyrrh*.20: plpf. διεωρτάκει D.C.47.20:—Pass., ταῦτα διεωρτάσθη these *festivities were kept*, Id.51.21.

διεπαχήσατο· διεπράξατο, Hsch.

διεπέμφρακτο· διέφθαρτο, Id.

διεπέφρᾰδε, v. διαφράζω.

διεπιβαίνω, *overlap*, Gal.2.564.

διεπιβουλεύω, *compete in forming designs*, on, τῷ γάμῳ Max.Tyr.20.4 (v.l. δὴ ἐ.).

διεπιστέλλω, *dispatch*, *PLips*.10 ii 32.

διεπιτροπή, ῆς, ἡ, app. = ἐπιτροπή, the region administered by an ἐπίτροπος, *PNag.Hamm*.22(h).1.

διεπιφώσκω, strengthd. for ἐπιφώσκω, D.H.9.63 (prob. f.l. for διέφωσκε).

διέπρᾰθον, -όμην, v. διαπέρθω.

διέπτατο, v. διαπέτομαι.

διέπω, *manage, conduct*, τὸ πλεῖον πολέμοιο Il.1.166; στρατόν 2.207; ἕκαστα 11.706; σκηπανίῳ δίεπ' ἀνέρας *drove* them *away*, 24.247, χορούς *h.Pan*.23, δ. πόλιν, ἄλσος, Pi.*O*.6.93, B.3.21; μάχας Xenoph.1.21; δ. τὰ πρήγματα, τὸν ἀγῶνα, Hdt.3.53, 5.22: rare in Trag. (lyr.), A.*Pers*.105, *Eu*.931: abs., ἀνὰ στρατιὴν διέπουσαν Sulla ap.App.*BC*1.97: in Prose, Arist.*Mu*.399[a]18, Ecphant.ap.Stob.4.7.64; δ. ἀρχήν Plu.*Lyc*.3; ἐπάρχειον *IPE*1[2].174.8 (Olbia, ii A.D.); τὴν τῶν στεμμάτων διοίκησιν *PRyl*.77.30 (ii A.D.); esp. as deputy or substitute, δ. τὰ κατὰ τὴν στρατηγίαν, τὴν ἀρχιδικαστείαν, *PTeb*.522 (ii A.D.), *PLond*.3.908.19 (ii A.D.).

b. Astrol., τὸν πολεύοντα καὶ διέποντα [ἀστέρα] Serapioin Cat. Cod. Astr.1.99, cf. Paul.Al.*C*.2.

2. *traverse*, ἅλα *AP*10.24 (Crin.).

II. Med., *to be ever engaged in*, γόοις E.*El*.146 (lyr.).

διέρᾱμα, ατος, τό, (ἐράω (B), but sense I perh. influenced by διαίρω), kind of small boat, *POxy*.3250.24 (A.D. 63), *BGU*2027 (A.D. 296); also διάραμα *PBremen*48.28 (ii A.D.), *PMil.Vogl*.189.6 (A.D. 208); διάρημα Procop.*Aed*.6.1; διαίρεμα *PThead*.26.13, διέρεμα ib. 27.19 (both late iii A.D.).

II. kind of vessel used in straining or decanting, Plu.2.1088e.

διερᾱμᾰτῖτης ου, ὁ, *owner* or *operator of* διεράματα, *POxy*.1197.14 (iii A.D.); see also διαραματία.

διέρᾰμαι, *love passionately*, c. gen., f.l. in Pl.*Ax*.370b (cf. διαίρω).

διέρᾱσις, εως, ἡ, (ἐράω (B), but perh. confused w. διαίρεσις) *transport of corn in bulk* (cf. διέραμα), *PTeb*.328 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.1197.11 (iii A.D.), also διάρασις *PMil.Vogl*.189.8, 11 (A.D. 208), διαίρεσις *POxy*.2568.16 (iii A.D.).

διεραυνάω, later form of διερευνάω, *PMasp*.166.22 (vi A.D.).

διεράω, *strain through*, Plu.2.692c (Pass.).

διεργάζομαι, *work thoroughly, cultivate*, but pf. part. with pass. sense, γῆ διειργασμένη Thphr.*CP*5.13.10, al.; διεργασθέν *dressed*, of wool, Arist.*Pr*.931[a]14.

2. *work out*, Isoc.10.69; πολλὰ καὶ κακὰ δ. Plb.3.73.7.

II. *make an end of, kill, destroy*, ἑωυτόν Hdt.1.213; τινά E.*Hec*.369, cf. Pl.*Lg*.865c (Pass.), Ant.Lib.21.3; μὴ .. πόλιν διεργάσῃ S.*OC*1417: plpf. in pass. sense, διέργαστο ἂν τὰ πρήγματα Hdt.7.10.γ´; also aor. διεργασθεῖτ' ἄν E.*Heracl*.174.

διεργάτινος [ᾰ], η, ον, *busy, laborious*, παλάμαι *IG*12(2).129.7 (Mytilene).

διέργω, v. διείργω.

διερεθίζω, *provoke greatly*, Plb.9.18.9, Phld.*Ir*.p.48 W., al., Ph.1.602, Aesop.250:—Pass., δ. πρὸς ἀλλήλους Arist.*Mir*.837[b]17; ἔκ τινος Plu.*Oth*.4.

2. *stimulate*, τὰς ἐκκρίσεις Herod.Med.ap.Orib.8.4.1.

διερεθισις, εως, ἡ, *excitation*, Phlp.*in GA*196.33.

διερεθισμα, ατος, τό, *provocation*, App.*BC*5.53.

διερεθισμός, ὁ, *provocation*, Phld.*Ir*.p.26 W.: pl., ib.p.29 W.; *irritation*, Paul.Aeg.3.66.

διερεθιστέον, *one must provoke, stimulate*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.30.27.

διερεθιστικός, ή, όν, *Provocative*, τῶν συμπτωμάτων ib. 23; δ. σημεῖον Phlp.*in GA*197.18.

διερείδω, *prop up*, Plu.2.529c, Luc.*VH*2.1.

2. *hold apart*, as the collar-bones do the shoulders, Sor.2.63; so metaph., of vowels, *thrust apart*, D.H.*Comp*.22.

II. Med., *lean upon*, τινί E.*Hec*.66, D.H.3.20: c. acc., δχῆμα βακτηρίᾳ δ. *lean one's* body *on* .., Ar.*Ec*.150.

2. δ. πρός τι *set oneself firmly, struggle* against .., Plb.21.24.14, Plu.*Phil*.17, prob. in Phld.*D*.3*Fr*.32; περί τινος for a thing, Plb.5.84.3.

διερείκω, aor. -ήρῐκον (also aor. 1 part. -ερείξας Hsch.), *cleave*, πλευρὰ καὶ θώπηκα Euph.41, Alex.Aet.3.21 (tm.).

διέρεισμα, ατος, τό, *supporting beam*, *IG*2.1054.68, 11(2).287 *A* 84 (Delos, iii B.C.); also δ. χαλκᾶ ib. 2.652 *A* 25.

διέρεισμός, ὁ, *thrusting apart, separation*, D.H.*Comp*.22.

διέρειστέον, *one must prop up*, Sor.1.114.

διερέσσω, aor. -ήρεσα, poet. -ήρεσσα Od.14.351:—*row about*, χερσὶ δ. *to swim*, 12.444, 14.351.

2. c. acc., δ. χέρας *wave* them *about*, E.*Tr*.1258 (anap.).

διερευνάω, *track down*, Pl.*Sph*.241b; *search, examine*, *CPHerm*.8 ii 5 (ii A.D.), Jul.*Or*.7.222c, etc.:—freq. in Med., Pl.*Phd*.78a, *Mx*.240b, Onos.6.7, Plu.*Them*.10, etc.; δ. τί ἐστὶν ἑκάτερον Pl.*R*.368c:—Pass., Plb.14.2.1 ποία φροντίς, ποῖος δὲ λόγος διερευνᾶται παρὰ τοῖσιν; Epicr.10.5 K.-A.

διερευνησις, εως, ἡ, *investigation*, Str.16.4.5, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.22, dub. in Epicur.*Nat*.135 G.

διερευνητέον, *one must track down*, Pl.*Sph*.260e, *Lg*.654e.

διερευνητής, οῦ, ὁ, *scout* or *vedette*, X.*Cyr*.5.4.4, 6.3.2.

II. *spy*, D.H.4.43.

διερευνητικός, ή, όν, Ptol.*Tetr*.57. Adv. -κῶς ib. 7.

διερέω, (διερός) *wet, moisten*, prob. l. in Arist.*Pr*.939[a]28.

διερίζω, *strive with one another*, interpol. in Epigr. in Gell.3.11; περί τι Iamb.*Bab*.4;—Med., *contend with*, τινί Plu.*Cat.Ma*.15.

διερμήνευσις, εως, ἡ, *parleying*, Pl.*Ti*.19c; *interpretation*, Iamb.*Myst*.5.5.

διερμηνευτέον, *one must interpret*, Ph.1.481.

διερμηνευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *interpreter*, v.l. in 1Ep.Cor.14.28, Hsch. s.v. ὑποφῆται.

διερμηνευτικός, ή, όν, *interpretative*, τοῖς τῇδε τῶν ἀπὸ τῶν θεῶν Olymp.*in Alc*.p.17 C.

διερμηνεύω, *interpret, expound*, Plb.3.22.3, Epicur.*Nat*.1431.17, Phld.*Rh*.1.84 S., 1Ep.Cor.14.27; *translate*, Aristeas15:—Pass., LXX2Ma.1.36, *PTaur*.1[v]4, Ph.1.226.

διέρομαι, Ep. **διείρομαι,** *ask* or *question closely*, τί με ταῦτα διείρεαι; Od.4.492; μὴ ταῦτα διείρεο Il.1.550, etc.: aor. inf., διερέσθαι τινὰ ἐρώτησιν Pl.*Phlb*.42e; διήρετο D.C.38.4.

διερός, ά, όν, *active, alive*, twice in Hom., οὐκ ἔσθ' οὗτος ἀνὴρ διερὸς βροτός Od.6.201, cf. Aristarch.ad loc. (but perh. for δρῑ-ερός, 'to be feared'); διερῷ ποδί with *nimble* foot, 9.43; διερῇ φλογί *AP*7.123 (Diog. Laert.), θνατὸς δ' οὔ κ[ε]ν ἀνὴρ διερὸ[ς] τὰ ἕκαστα εἴποι Ibyc.1(*a*).26 P.

II. *wet, liquid*, αὔην καὶ διερήν (sc. ἄροσιν) Hes.*Op*.460; coupled w. τραφερός, Dionys.Bassar.*fr*.34(b) + (c).3 L., ὕδατι διερόν cj. in Pi.*Fr*.107.14; αἷμα τὸ δ. A.*Eu*.263; τὸ δ., opp. ξηρόν, Anaxag.4, 12; of the air, opp. λαμπρός, v.l. in Hp.*Aër*.15; of clouds, Ar.*Nu*.337 (s.v.l.) δ. μέλεα, of the nightingale's notes, dub.l. in Id.*Av*.213; δ. καὶ βαρεῖα γῆ Thphr.*CP*3.23.2; δ. φῦκος Ph.*Bel*.99.24; τοῦ δ. παγέντος Alciphr.1.23; δ. κέλευθος, of the sea, A.R.1.184; πώγων δ. [ὀστρέου] *AP*9.86 (Antiphil.); διερὰς χαίτας εὐώδεας Orph.*Fr*.142; δ. μόρος death *by drowning*, Opp.*H*.5.345; δ. πῦρ the *watery* star, i.e. the constellation Eridanus, Nonn.*D*.23.301. (Prop., acc. to Arist.*GC*330[a]16 διερὸν μέν ἐστι τὸ ἔχον ἀλλοτρίαν ὑγρότητα ἐπιπολῆς, opp. βεβρεγμένον (*soaked through*) so Arist.*de An*.423[a]24, but cf. σπόγγος ὄξοι διερός Dsc.*Eup*.1.141; διερά, = σοσηπότα, Hsch.) (In signf. I, perh. cogn. with δίεμαι (but not with βίος): in signf. II, prob. connected with διαίνω.)

διερπύζω, = sq., c. acc., Opp.*H*.2.261, Hld.6.1: c. gen., Nonn.*D*.13.565, al.

διέρπω, *creep* or *pass through*, πῦρ δ., of the ordeal of fire, S.*Ant*.265; διά τινος Plu.2.517a: metaph., τὸ διέρπον τῶν μηχανημάτων Eun.*Hist*.p.254 D.: abs., of disease, *spread*, Ph.2.349.

διερριμμένως, Adv. *in a disjointed way*, Plb.3.58.3.

διέρρωγα, v. διαρρήγνυμι.

δίερσις, εως, ἡ, (διείρω) *drawing through*, dub. cj. in Arist.*Pr*.915[a]9 for διαιρέσει: δ. λίνου Aen.Tact.31.18, (διαιρέσει cod.) cf. Gal.19.134.

διέρυθρος, ον, *shot with red*, Dsc.3.9.

διερύκω [ῡ], *keep off*, Arat.299 (tm.); *hinder*, ἁψιμαχίαν Plu.*Lyc*.2.

διερύω, v. διειρύω.

διέρχομαι, fut. διελεύσομαι (but δίειμι is used in Att. as fut., and διῄειν as impf.): aor. διῆλθον:—*go through, pass through*, abs., ἀντικρὺ δὲ διῆλθε βέλος Il.23.876, etc.: c. gen., φάτο .. ἔγχος ῥέα διελεύσεσθαι .. Αἰνείαο 20.263, cf. 100; σφαγῶν διελθὼν ἰός S.*Tr*.717; δ. διὰ τῆς νήσου Hdt.6.31; διέρχεται ἅπαντα διὰ τούτου Ar.*Av*.181; διὰ παντὸς τοῦ μήπω μεμαχημένου τῶν ἐναντίων .. διελθεῖν *Th*.7.43.7 δ. διὰ πάντων Act.Ap.9.32; εἰ σῶμα οὖσα ἡ ψυχὴ .. διῆλθε διὰ παντός Plot.4.7.8: c. acc., δ. πῶϋ, ἄστυ, Il.3.198, 6.392; θύρας (pl.) Lys.12.16; τὴν πολεμίαν Th.5.64; τρεῖς σταθμούς X.*An*.3.3.8.

2. *complete the course of*, τὸ πέμπτον μέρος τῆς ὁδοῦ Hdt.3.25; τὸν βίον Pl.*R*.365b, etc.; παιδείαν X.*Cyr*.1.5.1, Sol.36.17 W.

3. of reports, βάξις διῆλθ' Ἀχαιούς S.*Aj*.999: abs., διῆλθεν ὁ λόγος *went abroad, spread*, Th.6.46, cf. X.*An*.1.4.7; κληδὼν γῆς διῆλθε S.*Ph*.256.

4. of pain, *shoot through* one, ib. 743; of passion, ἵμερος δ. Ἡρακλῆ Id.*Tr*.477; ἐμὲ διῆλθέ τι a thought *shot through* me, E.*Supp*.288.

5. *pass through and reach, arrive at*, βίου τέλος Pi.*I*.4(3).5.

6. *go through in detail, recount*, λόγον Id.*N*.4.72; χρησμόν A.*Pr*.874; ἃ διῆλθον the *details* I *have gone through*, Th.1.21; ὀλίγα διελθών a little *further on*, Pl.*Prt*.344b; δ. περί τινος Isoc.4.66, 9.12, Pl.*Prt*.347a; ὑπέρ τινος Plb.1.13.10; πάντα μετὰ φρεσί *h.Ven*.276; πρὸς αὑτόν Isoc.11.47; δ. τίς πολιτεία .. συμφέρει Arist.*Pol*.1296[b]14.

II. intr. of Time, *pass, elapse*, χρόνου οὐ πολλοῦ διελθόντος Hdt.1.8, cf. 3.152, D.23.153, Plb.20.10.17; τοῦ διεληλυθότος ἔτους the *past* year, *BGU*410.7 (ii A.D.), etc.; διελθουσῶν τῶν σπονδῶν Th.4.115; διελθὼν ἐς βραχὺν χρόνον *having waited*, E.*HF*957 codd. (fort. ὡς).

διερῶ serving as fut., **διείρηκα** as pf., of διαγορεύω (διεῖπον (q.v.), being aor.):—*say fully, distinctly, expressly*, Pl.*Lg*.809e, etc.; διείρηκεν ὁ νόμος D.20.28, cf. 23.72:—Pass., aor. διερρήθην Pl.*Lg*.932e: pf. διείρημαι ib. 813a, etc.; διειρημένον *it having been expressly stated*, D.17.28.

διερωτάω, *cross-question*, τινά Pl.*Ap*.22b, *Grg*.458a, etc.; δ. τινά τι Id.*Prt*.315c.

II. *ask constantly* or *continually*, οἱ διερωτῶντες ὑμᾶς .. τί βούλεσθε; D.3.22.

διερωτητέον, *one must cross-question*, Gal.18(2).638.

διεσθίω, fut. -έδομαι Plu.2.170a: aor. διέφᾰγον Hp.*Mul*.1.2:—*eat through*, δ. τὴν μητέρα (v.l. μήτραν), of young vipers, Hdt.3.109, cf. Arist.*HA*558[a]30.

II. *consume, corrode*, Hp. l.c., Plu. l.c.: metaph., D.L.5.76:—Med., τὴν ψυχήν Ph.2.541.

διεσιαῖος, α, ον, (δίεσις III) *consisting of quarter-tones*, διαστήματα Aristid. Quint.3.11; τόπος Cleonid.*Harm*.6; λεῖμμα Theo Sm.p.91 H.

δίεσις, εως, ἡ, (διΐημι) *sending through, discharge*, of a liquid, f.l. for δέξις, Hp.*Superf*.29; *putting through*, τῆς πλεκτάνης διὰ τοῦ αὐλοῦ Arist.*GA*720[b]33; *letting through*, opp. σύλληψις, Plu.*Art*.3.

b. *sifting, careful investigation*, LXXWi.12.20 cod H.

2. *release, discharge*, *Sammelb*.4638.21 (ii B.C.).

3. *dismissal* of a wife, *divorce*, *PMasp*.153.17 (vi A.D.), etc.

II. *moistening, wetting*, Hp.*Ulc*.14, Dsc.1.26.

III. in Music, the *smallest interval* in the scale, [ἡ ἀρχὴ] ἐν μέλει δ. Arist.*APo*.84^{b}39, cf. Metaph.1053^{a}12, D.H.*Comp*.11, etc.; *semi-tone* in the diatonic scale, Philol.6, Arist.*Pr*.917^{b}36; in enharmonic, *quarter-tone*, Aristox.*Harm*.p.21 M., etc., cf. Theo Sm.p.55 H.

διεσκεμμένως, Adv. *prudently*, X.*Oec*.7.18.

διεσκευασμένως (-σκεδ- cod.)· διατετυπωμένως, Hsch.

διεσμιλευμένως, Adv. *in polished style*, Poll.6.150, Hsch.

διεσπαρμένως, Adv., (διασπείρω) *in a disjointed manner*, Aristid. Quint.1.2, v.l. for sq. in Gal.*UP*16.1.

διεσπασμένως, Adv. *intermittently*, δ. πνεῖν (al. διεσπαρμένως) Hp.*Epid*.1.1, 3.2; *in a disjointed manner*, Gal.*UP*16.1.

διεσπουδασμένως, Adv. *diligently*, D.H.1.6 codd.

διέσσῠτο, v. sub διασεύομαι.

διεστραμμένως, Adv., (διαστρέφω) *perversely*, LXXSi.4.17; *distortedly*, τῶν ὄψεων δ. ἔχειν Hld.2.19, δ. τε καὶ ἀτάκτως Gal.15.583.17.

διεσφαλμένως, Adv. *wrongly*, Arr.*Epict*.3.23.3.

διετᾰρίστρια, ἡ, = τριβάς, Hsch.

διετηρίς, ίδος, ἡ, (διετής) *space of two years*, LXX2Ki.13.23, *IGRom*.4.850 (Laodicea ad Lycum).

διετήρων, ον, gen. ονος, = sq., μόσχος *Epigr.Gr*.1035.21 (Pergam.).

διετής, ές, or **διέτης,** ες, *of* or *lasting two years*, χρόνος Hdt.2.2, etc.; κύησις Arist.*GA*777^{b}15, etc.; ἀρξάμενος ἀπὸ διετοῦς Id.*HA*500^{a}11; ἐπὶ διετὲς ἡβᾶν to be *two years* past puberty, Is.10.12, Aeschin.3.122, Lexap.D.46.20.

II. *two years old*, Arist.*HA*545^{b}11.

III. = sq., Hsch.

διετήσιος, ον, *lasting through the year*, θυσίαι Th.2.38, cf. *Inscr.Prien*.112.69 (i B.C.). Adv. -ίως Ar.*Fr*.766.

διετία, ἡ, = διετηρίς, Ph.2.536, Act.Ap.24.27, 28.30; διετίᾳ Cleom.1.3, *CIG*5033 (Nubia), *Inscr.Magn*.164.12, *POxy*.707.24 (ii A.D.), Theo Sm.p.136 H.; ἐκ διετίας βήσσοντα *SIG*1171.4 (Lebena).

διετίζω, (ἔτος) *live the year through*, i.e. *live more than a year*, of wasps, Arist.*HA*627^{b}29; of plants, *to be biennial*, Thphr.*HP*1.2.2.

διέτμᾰγεν, διέτμᾰγον, v. διατμήγω.

διευεργετέω, *to be a firm friend to*, τινά Sch.A.*Pers*.854 (prob.).

διευημερέω, *enjoy good success throughout*, Paul.Al.*N*.4.

διευθετέω, *set in order*, Cic.*Att*.6.5.2 (prob.), Sch.A.*Pers*.854. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *good order*, Eust.26.27.

διευθηνέω, *continue in prosperity*, οὐκ ἐπὶ πολὺ δ. Ptol.*Tetr*.194.

διευθυδρομέω, *persevere with*, τὰς πράξεις *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.218.23.

διευθυντήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *pilot, governor*, Man.4.106.

II. δ. ψήφων *accountant, auditor*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.172 (pl.).

διευθύνω, *make* or *keep straight* εὐθεῖαν ὁδὸν εὐθύνων ἢ διευθύνειν γε ὀφείλων Modest.*Dig*.27.1.10.3, δρόμον in fig. phr. Ph.1.327.

II. *set right, amend*, Luc.*Prom*.19, Man.4.90.

III. *settle* an account, *PLond*.3.924.8.

IV. intr., euphem. = *relieve oneself*, Aq. 1*Ki*..24.4.

διευθυντής, οῦ, ὁ, = διευθυντήρ II, Vett.Val.42.24.

διευκρῑνέω, pf. διευκρίνηκα Phld.*Rh*.2.47 S.:—*arrange carefully*, διηυκρινημένοι ὁπλῖται X.*Oec*.8.6.

II. *subject to a critical judgement, appraise*, ὑπέρ τινος Plb.2.56.4; περί τινος ποτέροις .. Id.3.28.5; τὰ ἀπορούμενα D.H.*Comp*.20, cf. Phld. l.c., Porph.*Abst*.2.4, etc.:—Pass., ὁ περί τινος λόγος -εῖται Plb.6.5.1, cf. Iamb.*Myst*.8.4, al.:—Att., only in Med., as Pl.*Prm*.135b, D.27.15, Cic.*Att*.7.8.3, *hoc* διευκρινήσεις πρόβλημα *sane* πολιτικόν ib. 7.9.2.

2. *judge rightly*, τὰ διαφέροντα Plb.31.8.1, al.

διευκρῑνημένως, *distinctly*, Vett.Val.309.12; *in careful order*, Simp.*in Cat*.301.20.

διευκρῑνής, ές, *clear, distinct*, Suid.

διευκρῑνησις, εως, ἡ, *analysis, dicussion, elucidation*, Ptol.*Alm*.12.3, Simp.*in Cael*.194.2.

διευλᾰβέομαι, aor. -ηυλαβήθην Pl.*Lg*.843e:—*treat with caution, beware of, be on one's guard against*, c. acc., Id.*Phd*.81e, *Lg*.797a, LXXDe.28.60, Plb.14.2.7, etc.: c. gen., Pl.*Lg*.843e; δ. μὴ .. στρέφηται ib. 789e but δ. μὴ παθεῖν Id.*Ep*.351c.

2. *reverence*, τινά Id.*Lg*.879c.

διευλᾰβητέον, *one must take heed to*, τὰ τοιαῦτα Id.*R*.536a.

διευλῠτέω, *pay off, liquidate* debts, etc., *BGU*1151.42 (i B.C.), J.*AJ*16.9.3:—Pass., *POxy*.268.15 (i A.D.).

διευλῠτησις, εως, ἡ, *discharge* of a debt, *PLips*.120.12 (i A.D.), *POsl*.130.13 (i A.D.).

διευλῠτόω, = διευλυτέω, *pay off* a debt, *PTeb*.381.18 (ii A.D.).

II. αἰτιῶν ἑαυτοὺς δ. *clear* themselves from charges, Just.*Nov*.123.22.

διευλῠτωσις, εως, ἡ, *discharge* of a debt, *Gloss*., prob. in Petersen-Luschan *Reisen in Lykien*p.12 No.19, *Cod.Just*.1.2.17.1.

διευνάω, *lay asleep*, τὸν βίοτον E.*Hipp*.1377 (lyr.).

διευπρᾱγέω, *continue fortunate*, J.*AJ*6.10.2.

διευρῑπῐδίζω, *play the part of Euripides*, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.19.

διευπῑπίζω, *to be constantly changing like the tide of the Euripus*, Arist.*Pr*.940^{a}3 (διαρριπίζω cj. Dind.).

διευρύνω, *dilate*, in Pass., Hp.*Morb*.4.52, Aen.Tact.31.12, Arist.*de An*.422^{a}3.

διευστοχέω, strengthd. for εὐστοχέω, D.H.*Comp*.11.

διευσχημονέω, *preserve decorum*, Plu.*Ages*.29, *PSI*6.571.12.

διευτακτέω, *pay interest regularly*, *BSA*22.205 (Mylasa, i B.C.).

II. Pass., *to be regularly arranged in sequence*, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.46 P., al.

διευτελίζω, *hold very cheap*, Ael.*VH*14.48.

διευτονέω, *make one's way through, win through*, Thphr.*Sens*.7; πρὸς χώραν Plb.4.43.8.

II. *acquire strength*, Sor.1.95.

διευτρεπίζω, *prepare*, Suid. s.v. Σεμίραμις.

διευτῠχέω, *continue prosperous*, τῇ οὐσίᾳ D.42.4; λήξεως Ael.*NA*17.27; περί τι Theopomp.Hist.111: abs., Men.531.3, etc.; διευτύχει *fare thee well*, *CIG*4076 (Ancyra), cf. *PMag.Berol*.1.194, *BGU*1197.23 (i B.C.).

διεφθάρᾰτο, v. διαφθείρω.

δίεφθος, ον, *well-boiled*, opp. ὀπτός, Hp.*Aff*.40 (Comp.), Antig.*Mir*.82, prob. l. in Dsc.2.120, etc.; ἀκροκώλια Pherecr.108.14, Telecl.48.

διεφικνέομαι, pf. διέφιγμαι dub.sens. in Eun.*Hist*.p.361 D. (leg. διέσφιγκται).

διέχεια, ἡ, *breach of continuity*, Aristid. Quint.3.10, Sch.Ar.*Pax*938 κατὰ διέχειαν after an *interval*, Heph.*Poëm*.10; κατὰ διέχειαν ἀριθμεῖσθαι to be reckoned *exclusively*, Steph.*in Hp*.1.198 D.

διεχής, ές, *discontinuous*, opp. συνεχής, Plu.2.115f, Aristid. Quint.3.10; σπεῖρα Procl.*in Euc*.p.119 F.

διεχθραίνω, strengthd. for ἐχθραίνω, τινί S.E.*M*.1.49, Aesop.172 P.

διεχθρεύω, strengthd. for ἐχθρεύω, τινί D.H.4.70, Arr.*Cyn*.12.5; τὸ -εῦον *enmity*, Alciphr.2.3.

διέχω :

I. trans., *keep apart* or *separate*, ὁ ποταμὸς δ. τὰ ῥέεθρα Hdt.9.51; δ. τὴν φάλαγγα *leave gaps in* it, Arr.*An*.1.1.10 (so abs., διασχεῖν *make way for* a person, Plu.*TG*18); δ. τοὺς μαχομένους Id.*Caes*.20; δ. τὰς χεῖρας *spread* them *out*, esp. for the purpose *of parting* combatants, Plb.4.52.1; τὰς χεῖρας ἐν μέσῳ δ. Plu.*Cim*.19; διασχοῦσα τὰς χεῖρας Id.*Ant*.20: c. gen., τῆς ἐσθῆτος διασχών Id.*Aem*.31.

2. *hold fast*, κόντους Paus.10.25.2.

II. intr., *go through, hold its way*, ἀντικρὺ δὲ διέσχε [ὀϊστός] Il.5.100, 11.253; δι' ὤμου δ' ὄβριμον ἔγχος ἔσχεν 13.520; διά τινος δ. Arist.*HA*496b31; *extend, reach*, ἐς τὸν Ἀράβιον κόλπον Hdt.4.42, cf. 7.122; ἀπὸ τῶν νεύρων πρὸς τὰς φλέβας Arist.*HA*515b28.

2. *stand apart, be separated, distant*, ἑκὰς δ. Thgn.970; ὅταν διάσχῃ τὰ κέρατα X.*An*.3.4.20, cf. Th.8.95 (v.l.); δ. πολὺ ἀπ' ἀλλήλων Id.2.81; δ. ἀλλήλων ὡς τεσσαράκοντα στάδια X.*An*.1.10.4; διέχοντες πολὺ ῆσαν they marched *with* broad *intervals*, Th.3.22; δ Ἑλλήσποντος ταύτῃ σταδίους ὡς πεντήκοντα διεῖχε *was* about fifty stades *wide* at this point, X.*HG*2.1.21.

3. of Time, παιδὸς δὲ βλάστας οὐ διέσχον ἡμέραι τρεῖς not three days *parted* the birth (sc. from what followed), S.*OT*717.

4. of the earth, *open*, σεισμῷ Philostr.*Her*.1.2; of a river, *broaden out*, Arr.*An*.6.5.3.

5. *differ*, γέννῃ τε κρήσει τε Emp.22.6, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1412a12; οὐθὲν ἂν διέχοι φαγεῖν ἢ μὴ φαγεῖν Id.*Metaph*.1063a31.

b. *excel*, τόλμῃ καὶ προθυμίᾳ App.*Pun*.132.

διεψευσμένως, Adv. *falsely* or *mistakenly*, Str.1.3.1 codd., M.Ant.2.17.

διέψω, *scorch thoroughly*, δ. ἀνθρώπους, of the effect of the westering sun, in Hp.*Aër*.6.

δίζα· αἴξ (Lacon.), Hsch.

δίζημαι, Hdt.7.103, Anacr.4, Theoc.16.68: 2 sg. δίζηαι Od.11.100: 3 pl. δίζηνται B.1.67, once in Trag., A.*Supp*.821 (lyr.); part. διζήμενος Od.16.391, al., Hdt.7.142, al.: impf. ἐδίζητο Id.3.41, Phoen.1.4: fut. διζήσομαι Od.16.239, Lyc.682;2 sg. διζήσεαι Parm.8.6: aor. ἐδιζησάμην Heraclit.101. (Ep., Ion., Lyr., = Att. ζητέω (which occurs only once in Hom.); cf. δίζω II):—*seek out, look for* among many, Πάνδαρον .. διζημένη εἴ που ἐφεύροι Il.4.88, cf. 5.168, Anacr.4; ἐδιζησάμην ἐμεωυτόν Heraclit. l.c.

II. *seek for*, ἢ καὶ διζησόμεθ' ἄλλους Od.16.239; νόστον δίζηαι*;* 11.100; νόστον ἑταίροισιν διζήμενος ἠδ' ἐμοὶ αὐτῷ *devising means for* a return, 23.253; μνάσθω ἐέδνοισιν διζήμενος *seeking to win her* by gifts, 16.391; γύην .. κατ' ὄρος δ. ἢ κατ' ἄρουραν Hes.*Op*.428; δ. τὸ μαντήϊον *to seek out, seek the meaning of*, Hdt.7.142; ἀλλέλους δ. εἰ .. *to inquire of* them whether .., Id.4.151; δ. ἐπ' ᾧ ἂν .. Id.3.41; ὅτινι .. Theoc.16.68, abs., Democr.108, Simon.9, 37.22 P., Thgn.83, al., Pi.*Fr*.51a.3 S.-M.

III. c. inf., *seek, desire* to do, πλέον δ. ἔχειν Hdt.2.147, cf. A. l.c., B. l.c., and later Ep., Tryph.525, etc.: c. acc. et inf., *demand, require that* .., σὲ δ. εἴκοσι εἶναι ἀντάξιον Hdt.7.103. (Perh. redupl. fr. root of ζητέω.)

δίζησις, εως, ἡ, *inquiry*, Parm.1.33, 4.2, Orph.*Fr*.333 (pl.).

διζῠγής, ές, = δίζυξ, πῆχυς *containing two bones*, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.23.26.

διζῠγία, ἡ, *double yoke of draught-cattle*, *Gp*.2.23.14.

διζῠγος, ον, = δίζυξ, μέλος, οὐρή, Nonn.*D*.15.55, 39.330.

διζυξ, ζῠγος, *double-yoked*, ἵπποι Il.5.195, 10.473; *double*, διζυγος ἠπείροιο *AP*4.3b.40 (Agath.); δ. χαλκός *castanets*, ib. 9.139 (Claudian): neut. pl., δίζυγα ξύλα *IG*12(9).907.30 (Chalcis); δίζυγι πυρί Nonn.*D*.22.352; δ. κῶλα *having two bones* (cf. διζυλής), Paul.Aeg.6.107.

δίζῠφον, τό, = ζίζυφον, *POxy*.920.1 (pl., ii/iii A.D.), *PGen*.117.6 (iii B.C.), *AP*9.503.2 (Pall.), διζῡ- ibid.1 (s.v.l.); also **δίδυφον** *SB*9907.19 (A.D. 388).

δίζω, Ep. impf. δίζον Il.16.713:—*to be in doubt, at a loss*, δίζε γὰρ ἠὲ μάχοιτο .., ῃ λαοὺς ὁμοκλήσειε l.c.; δίζω ἤ σε θεὸν μαντεύσομαι ἢ ἄνθρωπον Orac.ap.Hdt.1.65:—Med., δ. ὅτι .., μή .., Eus.Mynd.58, Tryph.240.

II. Med., = δίζημαι II, ἄτεκνον ἔριθον δίζεσθαι Hes.*Op*.603 codd.; δίζεαι Theoc.25.37; δίζετο Bion *Fr*.14.2, Coluth.81, Epic. in *Arch.Pap*.7.9, etc.; διζόμεσθα Herod.8.12; δίζοντο Q.S.4.16; opt. δίζοιτο Ecphant.ap.Stob.4.7.64; part. διζόμενος *APl*.4.146, *Epigr.Gr*.226.10. (Perh. fr. δίς, cf. διστάζω.)

δίζῳδος, ον, (ζῴδιον) *bearing two figures*, of coins, *PLips*.13.10 (iv. A.D.), *BGU*316.16 (iv A.D.).

δίζωος, ον, (ζωή) *with two lives*, φὼρ δίζωος, i.e. Sisyphus, who returned from Hades, Dosiad.*Ara*17.

δίζως, ων, *of double form*, of Pan. Theoc.*Syrinx*.5.

διηγανές· λαμπρόν, Hsch.

διηγέομαι, *set out in detail, describe*, [ἔργα] Heraclit.1; πρᾶγμα Ar.*Av*.198; τὴν ἀλήθειαν περί τινος Antipho 1.13, cf. Th.6.54, Pl.*Prt*.310a, al.; περὶ ταύτης εἰπεῖν καὶ διηγήσασθαι D.21.77: c. acc. pers., οἷον .. σὺ τοῦτον διηγῇ such as you *describe* him, Pl.*Tht*.144c.

διηγημα, ατος, τό, *tale*, λέγειν Phoenicid.4.15; δ. ἀνωφελές Plb.1.14.6, cf. LXXDe.28.37, Polem.*Call*.42, Porph.*Antr*.4, etc.

διηγηματικός, ή, όν, *descriptive, narrative*, δ. μιμητική, μίμησις Arist.*Po*.1459a17, b36; παρεκβάσεις Plb.38.6.1; διάλογοι Plu.2.711c; ποιητής Sch.Il.*Oxy*.1086.59. Adv. -κῶς Corn.*Rh*.p.371 H., D.L.9.103.

II. *fond of narrating*, τινός Plu.2.631a, cf. 513d.

διηγημάτιον, τό, Dim. of διήγημα, Str.14.2.3.

διηγησις, εως, ἡ, *narration, narrative*, Pl.*R*.392d, *Phdr*.246a, Aristeas1, Ev.Luc.1.1, etc.; in a speech, *statement of the case*, Arist.*Rh*.1416b29, Zeno *Stoic*.1.23, *written* or *formal statement*, *POxy*.3955.26 (A.D. 611); also to be read ib. 1892.42 (A.D. 581), 2420.21 (A.D. 610).

διηγητέον, *one must narrate*, Aps.*Rh*.p.250 H., *Trop*.4, etc.

διηγητής, οῦ, ὁ, *narrator*, Ach.Tat.4.15.

διηγητικός, ή, όν, = διηγηματικός I, Arist.*Po*.1459[b]33.

II. = δ. II, Id.*EN*1117[b]34.

διηέριος, α, ον, also ος, ον, *through the air*, δ. ποτέονται A.R.2.227, etc.:—in Prose, **διᾱέριος,** ον, Luc.*Salt*.42, etc.; διαέρια λέγειν, = μετέωρα λ., Id.*Icar*.1.

διηθέω, *strain through*, *filter*, Hp.*Acut*.7, Pl.*Sph*.226b, *Ti*.45c; οἶνον δ. πυρέττοντι Plu.2.101c, cf. *Mim.Oxy*.413.161:—Pass., Arist.*Mete*.368[a]22, Plb.34.9.10; of air in the lungs, Gal.2.705; καθαρὸν καὶ διηθημένον [γένος], opp. μικτόν, Ph.2.3, *isolate by filtering*, (ἔστιν) τόπος .. χρυσίῳ, ὅθεν διηθεῖται LXXJb.28.1.

2. *wash out, cleanse*, τὴν κοιλίην οἴνῳ, θυμιήμασι, Hdt.2.86.

II. intr., of liquid, *filter through, percolate*, Id.2.93.

διηθημα, ατος, τό, *product of sifting*: δ. γῆς *riddled* earth, Sor.2.88; δ. αἵματος, of urine, Steph.*Urin*.1.

διηθησις, εως, ἡ, *straining*, *percolation*, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.45 U., Thphr.*CP*6.1.1, Plu.*Ant*.3: pl., D.Chr.33.6; *filtering* of urine in kidneys, Aret.*SD*2.3; *haemorrhage*, κατὰ δ. Aët.15.10.

διηθητέον, *one must strain*, Dsc.2.76.6

διηθμεύω, = διηθέω, Hsch.s.v. διυλίζοντες.

διηκονέω, διήκονος, διηκόσιοι, Ion. for διακ-.

διηκρῑβωμένως, Adv., (διακριβόω) *exactly*, *carefully*, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1420[a]10, Ph.1.92, cj. in Pl.*Lg*.965a.

διήκω, fut. -ξω Gal.*Anim.Pass*.1:—*extend* or *reach* from one place to another, ἐκ .. εἰς or ἐπί .., Hdt.2.106, 6.31; μέχρι .. Id.4.185; ἄχρις .. Ti.Locr.101a; δ. ἔς τε τὸ ἔσω .. καὶ ἐς τὸ ἔξω, i.e. *right through*, Th.3.21; ἀπό .. πρός .. Luc.*VH*1.19; διὰ πάντων Corn.*ND*11; κατά, περί τι, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.4, 15.

II. c. acc., *pervade*, πόλιν διήκει .. βάξις A.*Ag*.476 (lyr.), cf. Th.900 (lyr.); τὸ σὸν ὄνομα δ. πάντας, *volitat per ora*, S.*OC*306 abs. σῶφρον γὰρ ὄμμα τοὐμὸν Ἑλλήνων λόγος πολὺς γιήκει E.*Hyps.Fr*.34(60).45; διὰ πόντων διήκουσα δύναμις Arist.*Mu*.396[b]29; κατὰ στενὸν δ. ib. 393[b]5; αἱ κοιναὶ καὶ διήκουσαι κακίαι *pervading* faults, Phld.*Sign*.28: c. gen., φρόνημα δ. λόγου Philostr.*VS*1.17.3; ἡδονὴ δ. [ποιημάτων] Id.*Her*.18.1.

2. *pass over*, ἡλίου κύκλος μέσον πόρον διῆκε A.*Pers*.505.

3. *discuss in detail*, Gal. l.c.

διήλᾰσε, v. διελαύνω.

διηλᾰσίην· δίοδον, Hsch.

διηλιόω, *expose to the sun's heat*, Thphr.*CP*4.12.12 (Pass.).

διηλίτης· κακοῦργος, ἀπατεών, Hsch.; cf. διελίτην.

διηλῐφής, ές, (ἀλείφω) *sleek with unguents*, γένειον S.*Fr*.564.

διηλλαγμένως, Adv. *differently*, Str.13.1.3, D.S.2.31.

διηλόω, *drive a nail through*, *nail fast*, LXXJd.5.26:—Pass., τεῖχος πασσάλοις δ. Jul.*Or*.2.76a.

διήλῠσις, εως, ἡ, *passage through*, πόντοιο A.R.4.1573.

διημαρτημένως, Adv. *erroneously*, Hipparch.1.1.4, al., Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.172.5.

διημερεύω, *pass the day*, μετά τινος Pl.*Phd*.59d, X.*Cyr*.7.5.53; ἔν τινι in a thing, ib. 86, Isoc.7.48, D.S.16.46: c. dat., Thphr.*Char*.8.14 codd.; ψυχαὶ ἐν τῷ τοῦ παντὸς θεάτρῳ δ. Ph.1.266: c. part., *pass the whole day* in doing, Arist.*HA*540[a]16; δ. ἀνάριστον καὶ ἄδειπνον Plu.2.157d.

2. of things, *continue all day*, Arist.*Pr*.947[a]25.

διήμερον, τό, *period of twenty-four hours* (?), Lyd.*Ost*.66.

διημερόω, *cultivate thoroughly*, γῆς-ωθείσης Thphr.*CP*3.20.6.

διημίεκτον, τό, app. *a double* ἡμίεκτον, *SEG*16.495 (Chios, iii/ii B.C.).

διήμῐσυς, εια, υ, *dealing in half-measures*, τέλεον καὶ οὐ διήμισυν δεῖν τὸν νομοθέτην εἶναι Pl.*Lg*.806c.

διηνεκής, Dor. **διᾱνεκής** (v. infr.) *Supp.Epigr*.1.327.10 (Callatis, i A.D.), ές:—*continuous*, *unbroken*, ἀτραπιτοί τε διηνεκέες Od.13.195; νώτοισι .. διηνεκέεσσι with slices *cut the whole length* of the chine, Il.7.321; ῥίζαι, ῥάβδοι, 12.134, 297; εἰ ὦλκα διηνεκέα προταμοίμην Od.18.375; so δ. σώματα Pl.*Hp.Ma*.301b, cf. Anaxandr.6, *BGU*646.22, τῷ διηνεκεῖ βίῳ *in the whole course of his life*, *SEG*32.1243.6 (Aeolian Cyme, i B.C./i A.D.) (ii A.D.); ὅρος δ. Str.3.1.3; κανών *IG*7.3073.108 (Lebad., ii B.C.); τὸ δ. *regularity*, Gal.2.355; of Time, *perpetual*, δ. νυκτί Luc.*VH*1.19; δικτάτωρ εἰς τὸ δ. App.*BC*1.4. Adv. διηνεκέως *SEG*32.1243.29 (Aeolian Cyme, i B.C./i A.D.) in phrase δ. ἀγορεύειν to tell *from beginning to end*, Od.7.241, 12.56 (*distinctly, positively*, 4.836); ἅπαντα δ. κατέλεξε Hes.*Th*.627; cf. τὰ ἕκαστα διηνεκὲς ἐξενέποντα A.R.2.391; Boeot. and Dor. διανεκῶς *without ceasing*, εὕδειν Corinn.9 (dub.), cf. *SIG*793.3 (Cos, i A.D.); διηνεκῶς once in Trag., A.*Ag*.319, *Com.Adesp*.382, M.Ant.2.17, *OGI*194.12 (Egypt, i B.C.), D.Chr.49.8, etc.; so διηνεκές *h.Ap*.255, Call.*Fr*.158; also εἰς τὸ διηνεκές in *perpetuity*, Ep.Hebr.7.3, *PRyl*.2.427 (ii A.D.), *SEG*30.568 (Macedonia, ii A.D.); -κῶς *invariably*, opp. πλεονάκις, Gal.18(2).315.—The Aeol. and Dor. form διᾱνεκής is used also in Att., as Pl.*Hp.Ma*.301b, e (cf. Diogenian.ap.Sch.ad loc.), Anaxandr. l.c., *IG*2.1054.81; but νόμος διηνεκής a *perpetual* law is read in Pl.*Lg*.839a.

διήνεμος, ον, *blown through*, *wind-swept*, πάτρα S.*Tr*.327.

2. *swift as the wind*, διηνέμοις τε ταρσοῖς *Anacreont*.58.3 W.

διηπειρόω, *make dry land of*, θάλασσαν *AP*9.708 (Phil.).

διήρεσα, v. διερέσσω

διηρεφής, ές, (ἐρέφω) *all covered*, Q.S.6.325.

διηρημένως, Adv., (διαιρέω) *separately*, M.Ant.11.6, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.296.4, Hld.10.23.

διηρθρωμένως, Adv. *articulately, distinctly*, Gal.17(2).160, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.61.3, *Theol.Ar*.49.

δῐήρης, ες, (ἐραρίσκω) *double*, διῆρες ὑπερῷον *upper* story, *upper* chamber, Pl.Com.112; μελάθρων διῆρες ἔσχατον (sc. ὑπερῷον) E.*Ph*.90, cf. Plu.2.77e.

II. ἡ δ. (sc. ναῦς) *bireme, ship having two files of rowers on either side*, Poll.1.82.

διητανές· λιτόν, διατεταμένον, Hsch.

διηυκρῑνημένως, Adv., (διευκρινέω) *carefully*, *exactly*, v.l. in D.S.1.93.

διηχέω, *ring with*, τὸ μέγεθος τοῦ κατορθωνματος Plu.*Tim*.21: abs., *resound*, *Placit*.4.16.2:—Pass., pf. part. διηχημένος *commonly spoken of*, ποιότητες Archig.ap.Gal.8.578.

διηχής, ές, *conducting sound*, Ar.Did.*Epit*.17, Plu.2.721e, Phlp.*in de An*.353.12, al.

II. *loud*, βρονταί Lyd.*Ost*.22 (Sup.).

διηχήτας· ὄρτον εἶδος, Hsch.

διηχητικός, ή, όν, *sonorous*, Prisc.Lyd.16.6.

δῐθάλασσος, Att. **-ττος** [θᾰ], ον, *divided into two seas*, of the Euxine, Str.2.5.22, cf. D.P.156; of the Atlantic, Str.1.1.8.

II. *between two seas, where two seas meet*, as is often the case off a headland, Act.Ap.27.41; βραχέα καὶ διθάλαττα shallows and *meetings of currents*, in the Syrtes, D.Chr.5.9.

δῐθαλλος, ον, *feeding on two kinds of food*, Arist.*HA*616[b]27 (dub.).

δῐθηκος, ον, *containing two coffins*, of a tom (λατόμιον), *JÖAI*23 *Beibl*.204 (Thrace, Rom.imp.).

δῐθηκτος, ον, *two-edged*, ξίφος A.*Pr*.863.

δῐθρονος, ον, *two-throned*, Ἀχαιῶν δ. κράτος the *two-throned* might of the Achaeans, i.e. the brother-kings, Id.*Ag*.109 (lyr.), cf. 43 (anap.).

δῐθροος, ον, of sound, *redoubled*, Nonn.*D*.47.26.

δῐθῡμία, ἡ, *dissension*, Hsch., *EM*275.5, Eust.936.36.

δῐθῡμος, ον, *at variance*, LXXPr.26.20.

δῑθῠραμβέω, *sing a dithyramb*, Philoch.21.

δῑθῠραμβικός, ή, όν, *dithyrambic*, D.H.*Th*.29; τὰ δ. *dithyrambic poems*, Arist.*Po*.1447[b]26. Adv. κῶς Demetr.*Eloc*.91.

δῑθῠραμβιος, ὁ (sc. μήν), name of a month at Gonni, Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1911.130, al.

Δῐθῠραμβογενής, v. διθύραμβος II.

δῑθῠραμβογράφος [γρᾰ], ὁ, *writer of dithyrambs*, Tz.*H*.10.839. **-δῐδιασκᾰλος,** ὁ, *dithyrambic poet who trained his own chorus*, Ar.*Pax*829.

δῑθῠραμβοποιητική (sc. ποίησις) ὁ, *writing of dithyrambic poetry*, Arist.*Po*.1447[a]14.

δῑθῠραμβοποιός, ὁ, *dithyrambic poet*, Id.*Rh*.1406[b]21, D.S.15.6, Plu.2.952f.

δῑθύραμβος [ῠ], ὁ, διθύραμός Att. vase in *SEG*16.40 (v B.C.) metapl. acc. sg. διθύραμβα Pi.*Fr*.86:—*dithyramb*, Archil.77, Epich.132, Hdt.1.23, Pi.*O*.13.19, Pherecr.145.11, Pl.*Lg*.700b, Arist.*Pol*.1342[b]7, *Pr*.918[b]18, etc.; μιξοβόας δ. A.*Fr*.355: metaph. of *bombastic language*, τοσουτονὶ δ. ᾄσας Pl.*Hp.Ma*.292c; οὐκέτι πόρρω διθυράμβων φθέγγομαι Id.*Phdr*.238d.

II. a name of Dionysus, E.*Ba*.526 (lyr.), Philod.Scarph.1:—hence **Δῐθυραμβογενής,** *AP*9.524. (Pi. is said to have written it λῡθίραμβος (*Fr*.85)—as if from λῦθι ῥάμμα, the cry of Bacchus when sewn up in his father's thigh.)

δῑθῠραμβοχώνα, ἡ, *funnel of dithyrambs*, Μοῦσα prob. in *AP*13.21 (Theodorid.) (-χανα cod.).

δῑθῠραμβώδης, ες, *fitted for the dithyramb*, ὄνομα Pl.*Cra*.409c, cf. D.H.*Dem*.29, Demetr.*Eloc*.116.

δίθῠρος [ῐ], ον, *with two doors* or *entrances*, νεώς, ἄντρον, Plu.*Num*.20, Porph.*Antr*.3 κιβωτὸς δ. *IG*1[3].421.200 (Athens, v B.C.); *bivalve*, of shell-fish, Arist.*HA*528[a]12; of the mouth, Corn.*ND*30, etc.; *of two leaves*, δ. γραμματείδιον *a diptych*, Men.327, cf. Lib.*Or*.51.11, Ep.1021.1; of seeds, *which split in germinating*, Arist.*Juv*.468[b]19, Thphr.*HP*8.2.2; δίθυρον, τό, *door with two leaves*, *Annalesdu Service* 19.63, 64 (ii B.C.), *BGU*1028.9 (ii A.D.).

II. τά δ. *seat of honour*, = Lat. *tribunal*, Plb.27.1.6.

δίθυρσον, τό, *a double thyrsus*, *AP*6.172 (Agath.(?)).

δίθῠσᾰνος, ον, *having two tassels* or *fringes*, Hsch. s.v. κέρκυ.

δίίαμβος, ὁ, *syzygy of two iambic feet*, Heph.3.3, D.T.p.120 U., Aristid. Quint.1.22.

διῐδεῖν, v. διεῖδον.

δίῐδρος, ον, (ἱδρώς) *perspiring*, Gal.19.93.

δίῐδρόω, *transude*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.27, Gal.8.644 (Pass.), Hsch. s.v. κηκίειν.

διΐημι (3 sg. fut. διαήσει Hsch.), *drive, thrust* or *pass through*, διὰ δ' ἧκε σιδήρου (sc. τὸν ὀϊστόν) Od.21.328; δ. ξίφος λαιμῶν E.*Ph*.1092; δίες στυπτηρίαν ὄξους *PHolm*.12.45: c. dupl. acc., στέρνα δ. λόγχην E.*Ph*.1398.

2. *let* people *go through* a country, *give* them *a passage through*, εἰ μήτε οἱ ποταμοὶ διήσουσιν .. X.*An*.3.2.23, etc.; διέντες αὐτοὺς ἐφ' ὑμᾶς D.18.213, cf. ib. 146: c. gen., ξυμφορὰς τοῦ σοῦ διῆκας στόματος *didst let* them *pass through* thy mouth, *gavest utterance to* them, S.*OC*963, cf. διαφέρω I. 1:—Pass., *pass through*, Arist.*Mir*.835[b]20: Ep. pf. part. διαειμένος A.R.2.372.

II. *dismiss, disband*, στράτευμα X.*HG*2.4.39, etc.; τοὺς ὀδόντας δ. *unclose* them, D.S.10.17.

2. *soak*, Hp.*Acut*.21; ἐλᾳδίῳ διείς Sotad.Com.1.27, cf. Arist.*HA*583[a]24:—Med., διέμενος ὄξει *having diluted* it with vinegar, Ar.*Pl*.720:—Pass., Alex.188.3.

3. *release* prisoners, *PGoodsp.Cair*.5.2 (ii B.C.), J.*AJ*15.10.3; διειμένος *set free*, Plu.*Demetr*.39.

διῑθυντήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = διευθυντήρ, Man.4.40:—also **-υντής,** οῦ, ὁ, Hsch.

διῑθύνω, *direct by steering*, εὐπλοΐην *AP*9.107 (Leon.(?)); τὸν πλοῦν Them.*Or*.4.50b, cf. Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*11.18.

διῐκαδία· ἐπὶ ὁμοίων καὶ ἀπαραλλάκτων, Hsch.

διῐκᾰνοδοτέω, *give surety*, *SEG*39.1180.102, 124 (Ephesus, i A.D.).

διῐκμάζω, *moisten*, Thphr.*CP*3.4.3 (Pass.).

διῐκμάω, *winnow thoroughly*, Thphr.*CP*4.12.9 (Pass.).

διῐκνέομαι, fut. -ίξομαι: aor. -ικόμην:—*penetrate* or *carry as far as*, ποτὶ τὰν ψυχάν δι' ὤτων Ti.Locr.101a; ἐφ' ὅσον-εῖται τὸ ὕδωρ Thphr.*CP*3.20.4; διῖκτο ἡ δόξα μέχρι βασιλέως Plu.*Dem*.20, cf. D.Chr.12.35; *reach*, with missiles, Th.7.79; βραδέως τοῦ παραγγέλματος δικνουμένου Plu.*Nic*.27.

2. in speaking, *go through, tell of*, πάντα δ. 11.9.61, 19.186, A.R.2.411, *h.Cer*.416.

3. of Time, *intervene*, διετοῦς χρόνου δυκνουμένου Longus1.4.

Διίκτυννα, coined (ἀπὸ τοῦ διικνεῖσθαι) as etym. of Δίκτυννα by Corn.*ND*34.

δίῑξις, εως, ἡ, *interpenetration*, δι' ἀλλήλων Procl.*in Ti*.2.88 D., cf. Olymp.*in Alc*.p.215 C.; *pentration* of sensations to consciousness, Prisc.Lyd.14.22.

Δίῐος, ον, *of Zeus*, v.l. in Pl.*Phdr*.252e, cf. Plu.2.421e, Them.*Or*.13.165c.

Δῑϊπετής (better **Διειπετής,** cf. Zenodor.ap.Sch.Od.4.477), ές, (πίπτω) *fallen from Zeus*, i.e. *from heaven*, Ep. epith. of streams, *fed* or *swollen by rain*, Il.16.174, Od.4.477, Hes.*Fr*.217; νάματ᾽ οὐ δ., of stagnant water, E.*Hyps.Fr*.5(3).31; δ. ὕδατα, of rain, Plu.*Mar*.21, cf. διαιπετής.

2. generally, *divine, bright*, χαλκός Emp.100.9; αἰθὴρ διϊπετής *divine, holy*, E.*Ba*.1267; δ. πυρσοῖς *gleaming* with fires, Id.*Rh*.43 (lyr.).

3. *in continual flow*, Hp.*Mul*.1.24 (expld. as = διαυγής, καθαρός, Erot.).

4. διϊπετέες οἰωνοί, prob. *hovering in the sky*, *h.Ven*.4.

Διιπόλεια, Διιπόλια, Διιπολιώδης, v. sub Διπολ-.

διϊππᾰδία, ἡ, *riding through*, Suid., *EM*274.55.

διϊππευσις, εως, ἡ, *charging through* the enemy's ranks, Ascl.*Tact*.7.3, al.

διϊππεύω, *ride through*, D.S.19.30; διὰ τῆς θαλάσσης D.C.59.17; *traverse*, τὴν ὠκεάνιον ζώνην ἐν κύκλῳ Porph.*Chr*.69: metaph. of Time, *elapse*, ib. 60, Arg. ii in Ar.*Pax* τοῦ πότου διϊππεύοντος the drinkingbout *proceeding*, *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 68.

διίπταμαι, late pres., = διαπέτομαι, Arist.*Mir*.839ª23, *SEG*37.529 (Epirus, iii B.C.) Hdn.2.8.7, Luc.*Am*.6, Max.Tyr.22.6; impf. διιπτάμην J.*BJ*3.7.20, act. part. ὡς ὀρνέου διιπτάντος ἀέρα LXXWi.5.11.

διϊσθμίζω, (ἰσθμός) *draw ships across the Isthmus*, Plb.4.19.7.

διϊστάνω, = διΐστημι, Phld.*Mort*.27; τὴν φιλίαν D.S.19.46; τὸ πλῆθος App.*Hisp*.36:—also **διϊστάω,** Lyd.*Mag*.3.54.

διϊστέον, (δίοιδα) *one must learn*, v.l. for διοιστέον, E.*Hipp*.491.

διΐστημι, fut. διαστήσω, *set apart, separate*, τοὺς λόχους Th.4.74; κατ᾽ εἴδη Pl.*Phlb*.23d; διέστησεν [αὐτοὺς] εἰς μέρη πολλά D.18.61; ζῶντας ἡμᾶς οὐθὲν ἀλλήλων διέστησε Plu.*Ant*.84:—Pass., κίονες διεστάθησαν Callix.2.

2. *set* one *at variance with* another, τινά τινος Ar.*V*.41, Th.6.77; δ. τὴν Ἑλλάδα *divide* it *into factions*, Hdt.9.2; δ. τοὺς πένητας ἀπὸ τῶν εὐπόρων D.H.9.17.

3. μέσας διαστήσας ἡμέρας δύο *having left an interval of* two days, *Epigr.Gr*.996.7, cf. *BKT*3.20.

4. *distinguish*, τί τινος Ath.7.303d, cf. Aret.*SA*2.2.

5. *inflate*, κενοὺς ἀσκούς Demoph.*Sim*.57.

II. more freq. in Pass., with aor. 2, pf., and plpf. Act.:—*stand apart, be divided*, Il., mostly in aor. 2, 24.718, al.: once is impf. Med., θάλασσα διΐστατο the sea *made way, opened*, 13.29; διαστὰν γῆς βάθρον *yawning wide*, S.*OC*1662; τὰ διεστεῶτα ὑπὸ σεισμοῦ Hdt.7.129; διεστῶτα, opp. ἡνωμένα, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.124, al.; ἔτους διεστῶτος *after an interval of* a year, *SIG*344.119 (Teos).

b. *stand with legs apart*, Luc.*Ner*.7.

2. of persons, *stand apart, be at variance*, διαστήτην ἐρίσαντε Il.1.6; εἴ τινές που διασταῖεν Th.1.18; διέστη ἐς ξομμαχίαν ἑκατέρων *sided* with one or the other party, ib. 15; κατὰ πόλεις διέσταμεν Id.4.61; διεστηκότες εἰς δύο D.104.4, cf. 18.18; ἐρίζειν καὶ διεστάναι Id.2.29; simply, *differ, be different*, πλούτου ἀρετὴ διέστηκεν Pl.*R*.550e; πρὸς ἄλληλα Arist.*Pol*.1256ª29, cf. *Po*.1448ª17; ἡ ἀριστοκρατία διέστηκεν ἀπὸ ταύτης πολὺ τῆς πολιτείας Id.*Pol*.1289ᵇ3; οὖρα διεστηκότα *not homogeneous*, Hp.*Aph*.7.33.

3. *part* after fighting, Hdt.1.76, 8.16, 18: hence, *to be reconciled*, Isoc.5.38.

b. of an army, *retire*, Plb.10.3.6.

4. *stand at certain distances* or *intervals*, Hdt.2.66; of guards in a row, Id.3.72; of post-stations, Id.8.98; of soldiers, δ. κατὰ διακοσίους Th.4.32; διάστηθι *mark distances!* a word of command, Ael.*Tact*.12.11: Geom., ἴσα ἀπ᾽ ἀλλάλων διέστακεν *are* equi*distant* from one another, Archim.*Aequil*.1.6.

III. Med., sts. trans., *separate*, γεώδη γένη διϊστάμενοι Pl.*Ti*.63c: chiefly in aor. 1, δ. τόν τε δικαιότατον καὶ τὸν ἀδικώτατον *contrast*, Id.*R*.360e; ἀράχνια, of spiders, *stretch from one point to another*, Theoc.16.97.

διϊστορέω, *relate*, Phld.*Rh*.2.150 S.

διϊσχάνω, poet. for διέχω, *cleave*, νύκτ᾽ ὀλοὴν οὐκ ἄστρα διίσχανεν οὐκ ἀμαρυγαὶ μήνης A.R.4.1696.

διϊσχναίνω, *make very lean*, f.l. in Hp.*Loc.Hom*.38.

διϊσχῡριείω, *wish* or *mean to affirm*, Hp.*Art*.1.

διϊσχῡρίζομαι, *lean upon, rely on*, τῷ λόγῳ Antipho 5.33, cf. Aeschin.1.1.

II. *affirm confidently*, τι Pl.*Phd*.63c, etc.; δ. ταῦτα οὕτως ἔχειν ib. 114d; δ. ὡς .. Id.*Tht*.154a; δ. περί τινος And.2.4, Lys.13.85; τι ὑπέρ τινος Pl.*Men*.86b; περὶ σοῦ ὡς .. Id.*Ep*.317c *PMich*. XIII659.14 (vi A.D.): abs., ὁμοίως ἐφ᾽ ἑκατέροις δ. Id.*Tht*.158d, etc.

διϊσχῡρῐσις, εως, ἡ, *affirmation*, Epicur.31[21].8 A.

διϊσχῡριστέον, *one must affirm*, Str.6.3.8.

διϊσχύω, strengthd. for ἰσχύω, Ph.2.627.

Δῐϊσωτήρια, τά, *festival of Zeus Soter* at Athens, *IG*2.1008.21, al., cf. Διοσωτήρια.

διϊτέον [ῐτ], (δίειμι) *one must go through*, Pl.*R*.545a.

διϊτικός [ῐτ], ή, όν, (δίειμι) *penetrable*, in Comp., Arist.*Pr*.905ᵇ13.

Δῐΐφῐλος [ῑφ], ον, *dear to Zeus*, usu. written divisim, Il.1.74, etc., but cf. *EM*275.6, etc.

διϊχνεύω, *track out*, Plb.4.68.3, Opp.*H*.3.37.

διῐτητικός, ή, όν, *penetrable*, Phlp.*in GC*214.27.

δῐκᾰδία, ἡ, *vessel with the capacity of two kadoi*, *IG*2.1695.3, *Ath.Asklepieion* III 17 (both iii B.C.).

δῐκάζω, fut. δικάσω Il.23.579, Ar.*Eq*.1080, *V*.689, 801, Pl.*Criti*.120a, etc.; Ion. δικῶ Hdt.1.97; inf. δικᾶν *GDI*iv p.880. (Chios), *SIG*134ᵇ23 (*Milet*): aor. ἐδίκασα, Ep. δίκασα, δίκασσα, Od.11.547, Il.23.574: pf. δεδίκακα Heraclid.Cum.1:—Med. (v. infr. II), fut. -άσομαι Hdt.1.96, D.37.37: aor. ἐδικασάμην Lys.12.4, D.38.17, etc.: plpf. ἐδεδίκαστο (v. infr. II):—Pass., fut. δικασθήσομαι D.H.5.61, δεδικάσομαι Luc.*Bis Acc*.14: aor. ἐδικάσθην Th.1.28, Pl.*Cri*.50b: pf. δεδίκασμαι Lys.21.18: plpf. ἐδεδίκαστο D.33.27: (δίκη):—*judge, sit in judgement*, Il.23.579, Hdt.1.14, Antipho 5.90, etc.; *sit as a juror*, D.21.75; δ. καὶ ἐκκλησιάζειν Lys.26.2, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1293ª9, etc.

2. c. acc. rei, *give judgement on, decide, determine*, Il.1.542; δ. δίκην Hes.*Op*.39, etc.; ἀλιτρά Pi.*O*.2.65; πρᾶγμα A.*Eu*.471, cf. 601; τἀμπλακήματα Id.*Supp*.230; δ. δίκην ἄδικον *give* an unjust *judgement*, Hdt.5.25; δ. ἐμπορικὰς δίκας D.35.46; less freq., γραφὰς δ. Lycurg.7; εὐθύνας D.19.132; ἀγῶνα Din.1.46: c. acc. cogn., δίκας δ. *adjudge* a penalty, Hdt.6.139; δ. φυγήν τινι *decree* it *as* his *punishment*, A.*Ag*.1412; δ. φόνον ματέρος *ordain* her slaughter, E.*Or*.164 (lyr.): c. gen., δικάζειν τοὺς βασιλέας αἴτιων φόνου Lex Draconis ap.*IG*1.115.11; δ. τοῦ ἐγκλήματος (sc. δίκην) X.*Cyr*.1.2.7 transf., δ. ἀνδρεία τινὶ τὸ γύναιον *adjudes*, Procop.Gaz.*Ecphr*.p.169 B.:—Pass., δίκαι δικασθεῖσαι Pl.*Cri*.50b, cf. Lys.17.3; ὁποτέρων ἂν δικασθῇ εἶναι τὴν ἀποικίαν *it may be decided* .., Th.1.28.

b. *pass judgement on, condemn*, γάμον ἄγαμον S.*OT*1214 (lyr.).

3. φόνον δ. *plead in a case of* murder, E.*Or*.580: abs., *plead*, D.C.69.18.

4. c. dat. pers., *decide between* persons, *judge* their *cause*, Τρωσί τε καὶ Δαναοῖσι δικαζέτω ὡς ἐπιεικές Il.8.431; ἐς μέσον ἀμφοτέροισι δικάσσατε 23.574, cf. Hdt.1.97; τοῖσι Πέρσῃσι δίκας δ. Id.3.31; ἑκάστῳ κατὰ τὸ μέγαθος τοῦ ἀδικήματος *passed judgement* on each, Id.2.137, also w. dat. of thing, ὁ δικάζων τῇ ὑποθέσει *Cod.Just*.4.21.22.6, Just.*Nov*.15.3.2.

5. c. inf., δικαξάτω λαγάσαι *Leg.Gort*.1.5; ἐδίκασαν δέκα ἀνταπόλλυσθαι Hdt.3.14; δ. ὡς .. Id.1.84.

6. Pass., αἰσχρὰς δίκας δ. *to have actions brought agaisnt one*, Lys.21.18.

II. Med., of the party, *plead one's cause, go to law*, Od.11.545, 12.440, Hdt.1.96, Th.1.77; πρὸς τοὺς ἀστυνόμους Pl.*Lg*.845e; δίκην δικάζεσθαί τινι *go to law* with one, Lys.12.4, D.55.31; simply, δ. τινί Pl.*Euthphr*.4e; πρός τινας Th.3.44; prop. of a private suit, opp. a public prosecution, D.21.26: with gen. added, δ. τινὶ κακηγορίας Lys.10.12; κλοπῆς D.22.27, etc.; ἐδεδίκαστο ἄν μοι τῆς ἐγγύης Id.33.27; δ. τινὶ περί τινος ib. 26.

2. τὸ δ. *forensic speaking*, Arist.*Rh*.1354[b]26, cf. Antipho 2.2.12.

δῐκαία, Ion. **-αίη,** ἡ, poet. for δίκη, like Σεληναίη for Σελήνη, Cerc.18.5, cf. *EM*24.48.

δῐκαιάδῐκος [ᾰ], ὁ, *one neither just nor unjust*, Ph.2.346.

δῐκαιαρχία· ἀρχὴ δικαία, Hsch.

δῐκαϊκός, ή, όν, *inclined to justice*, διάθεσις M.Ant.5.34.

δῐκαιοδοσία, ἡ, *jurisdiction*, Plb.20.6.2, etc.; *trial*, ἑλκομένης δ. Id.22.4.2: pl., εἰς δ. προκαλεῖσθαί τινα Id.4.16.4; ἡ πρὸς ἀλλήλους δ. *Milet*.3 No.154.5 (ii. B.C.), cf. *IG*12(9).903 (Chalcis, ii B.C.); *administration of justice*, Str.13.1.55, al., D.S.37.8, al., *BGU*226.11 (i A.D.).

II. *international compact for trying suits in the forum rei*, Plb.23.1.2, 32.17.4.

δῐκαιοδοτέω, *administer justice*, Str.11.3.6, Plu.2.779b, *Epist*.ap.J.*AJ*16.6.7, *POxy*.484.25 (ii A.D.); c. acc., rei *administer as juridicus*, ἐπαρχήαν *IGRom*.4.401 (Pergam., i B.C.), of the person, *decide in favour of*, πρὸς τὴν κολωνείαν ἐδικαιοδότησα ὑμᾶς *Thasos*186.3–4 (iA.D.).

δῐκαιοδότης, ου, ὁ, = Lat. *juridicus*, at Alexandria, Str.17.1.12, *POxy*.237 vii 39 (ii A.D.), etc.: generally, *OGI*646 δ. τοῦ ἔθνους *governor* of the province, J.*AJ*18.1.1; = Lat. *legatus juridicus*, δ. Σπανίας Dessau*Inscr.Lat.Sel*.8842.

δῐκαιοθέτης, ου, ὁ, = foreg., Baillet *Inscr. des tombeaux des rois*.1836 (s.v.l.).

δῐκαιοκρῐσία, ἡ, *righteous judgement*, Ep.Rom.2.5, Heph.Astr.3.34, *POxy*.71 i 4 (iv A.D.).

δῐκαιοκρίτης [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *righteous judge*, Lxx2Ma.12.41, *PRyl*.113.35 (ii A.D.), *Orac.Tiburt*.101.

δῐκαιολογέομαι, fut. ήσομαι Plb.4.3.12: aor. ἐδικαιολογησάμην Luc.*Prom*.4, or Pass. ἐδικαιολογηαθην Plb.31.12.8:—*plead one's cause before the judge, come to issue with* a person, abs., Aeschin.2.21; περί τινος Lys.*Fr*.34; πρός τινα Hyp.*Eux*.20, Plb.4.3.12, D.Chr.48.10: metaph., Iamb.*Myst*.3.19.

2. *remonstrate*, Luc.*Alex*.55.

II. later in Act., δ. ὑπὲρ τῆς πόλεως *Inscr.Prien*.111.126 (i B.C.), cf. 108.105; οἱ δικαιολογοῦντες *advocates*, Luc.*Tim*.11, cf. *Apol*.12.

δῐκαιολόγητον, *allegandum*, *Gloss*.

δῐκαιολογια, ἡ, *plea in justification*, Demad.7, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1438[a]25, Lxx2Ma.4.44, *PFlor*.6.13 (iii A.D.): generally, *pleading*, Plb.3.21.3, al.

II. pl., *forensic speeches*, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1421[b]13, 1432[b]33.

δῐκαιολογίζομαι, = -λογέομαι, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.361.

δῐκαιολογικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for pleading, judicial*, *PGrenf*.2.7a.10 (iii B.C.) Sch.S.*OC*237. Adv. -κῶς, Comp. -κώτερον ibid.

δῐκαιολόγος, ὁ, *advocate*, Arc.89.19, Sch.Ar.*Av*.1702.

δῐκαιομετρον (sc. ἀγγεῖον), τό, *vessel which pours out an equal volume of liquid each time*, *Spir*.2.1.

δῐκαιονομέω, = δικαιοδοτέω, Ph.1.126.

δῐκαιονομία, ἡ, = δικαιοδοσία, Id.2.365, *IG*7.21.21 (Megara).

δῐκαιονόμος, ον, = *juridicus*, D.C.78.22.

δῐκαιοποιέω, *act honestly*, Simp.*in Epict*.p.129 D.

δῐκαιοπολις, εως, ὁ, ἡ, *strict in public faith*, Pi.*P*.8.22.

δῐκαιοπρᾱγέω, *act honestly*, Arist.*EN*1135[a]16, *PTeb*.183 (ii B.C.), Ceb.41, Plu.*Sol*.5, Sallust.19, etc.; τὰ μεγάλα Jason ap.Plu.2.135f; πρός τινα Arist.*Rh*.1373[b]22.

2. pass., *receive satisfaction*, *POsl*.40.18 (ii A.D.).

δῐκαιοπρᾱγημα, ατος, τό, *just* or *righteous act*, Id.*EN*1135[a]12, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.73.

δῐκαιοπρᾱγής, ές, *acting justly*, *PSI*1.76.5 (vi A.D.), Sch.Ar.*Av*.1354, Suid. s.v. ἀντιπελαργεῖν.

δῐκαιοπρᾱγητέον, *one must deal justly*, Iamb.*Protr*.21.ιθʹ.

δῐκαιοπρᾱγία, ἡ, *just* or *righteous dealing*, Arist.*EN*1133[b]30, Phld.*Rh*.1.266 S., Porph.*Marc*.11, Jul.*Ep*.89; περὶ δ., title of work by Epicurus.

δῐκαιοπρᾱγμοσύνη, ἡ, = foreg., Heraclit.*Ep*.2 (v.l.).

δίκαιος [ῐ], α, ον, also ος, ον E.*Heracl*.901 (lyr.), *IT*1202, D.S.5.72: (δίκη):

A. in Hom. and all writers, of persons, *observant of custom* or *rule*. Od.3.52; esp. *of social rule, well-ordered, civilized*, ὑβρισταί τε καὶ ἄγριοι οὐδὲ δ. 9.175, cf. 8.575; Ἀβίων .. δικαιοτάτων ἀνθρώπων Il.13.6; [Χείρων] δικαιότατος Κενταύρων 11.832, cf. Thgn.314, 794; δ. πολίτης a *good* citizen, D.3.21, etc.: metaph. of the sea, Sol.12.2 (Sup.); δικαίη ζόη a *civilized* way of living, Hdt.2.177. Adv. δικαίως, μνᾶσθαι woo *in due form, decently*, Od.14.90; ὑπὸ ζυγῷ λόφον δ. εἶχον *loyally*, S.*Ant*.292.

2. *observant of duty* to gods and men, *righteous*, Od.13.209, etc.; δ. πρὸς πᾶσαν ὁμιλίην Hp.*Medic*.2; ἰθὺς καὶ δ. Hdt.1.96 opp. δυσσεβής, A.*Th*.598, cf. 610; δ. καὶ ὅσιος Pl.*Grg*.507b; δικαίων ἀδίκους φρένας παρασπᾷς S.*Ant*.791 (lyr.); also of actions, etc., *righteous*, ἐπὶ ῥηθέντι δικαίῳ a thing *rightly* said, Od.18.414, etc.

3. ὁ δίκαιος, of a sacred snake, *GDI*5056 (Crete).

4. as title of god, Ὅσιος καὶ Δίκαιος Mitchell *N. Galatia*45, 242, etc., Ὅσιος Δίκαιος *SEG*34.1294 (Phrygia), etc.

B. later:

I. *equal, even, well-balanced*, ἅρμα δίκαιον *even-going* chariot, X.*Cyr*.2.2.26: so metaph., νωμᾷ δικαίῳ πηδαλίῳ στρατόν Pi.*P*.1.86; δικαιόταται ἀντιρροπαί Hp.*Art*.7; δικαιότατα μοχλεύειν ibid.: hence, *fair, impartial*, βάσανος Antipho 1.8; συγγραφεύς Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.39.

b. *legally exact, precise*, τῷ δικαιοτάτῳ τῶν λόγων to speak *quite exactly*, Hdt.7.108, cf. Th.3.44; of Numbers, αἱ ἑκατὸν ὀργυιαὶ δίκαιαι Hdt.2.149. Adv. -αίως, πάντα δ. ὑμῖν τετήρηται D.21.3; δ. ἐξετάζειν ib. 154.

c. of measures, *exact*, Lang *Ath.Agora* XXI Ha 25, 27 (iii A.D.).

2. *lawful, just*, esp. τὸ δ. *right*, opp. τὸ ἄδικον, Hdt.1.96, A.*Pr*.189 (lyr.), etc.; τὸ δ. τὸ νόμιμον καὶ τὸ ἴσον Arist.*EN*1129^{a}34; δ. διορθωτικόν, διανεμητικόν, ib.1131^{b}25, 27; τὸ πολιτικὸν δ. ib. 1134^{b}18; ἔστι ἐπιεικὲς τὸ παρὰ τὸν γεγραμμένον νόμον δ. Id.*Rh*.1374^{a}27, cf. *EN*1137^{b}12; καὶ δίκαια κἄδικα Ar.*Nu*.99; τὰ ἴσα καὶ τὰ δ. D.21.67; τοὐμὸν δ. my own *right*, E.*IA*810; ἐλθεῖν ἐπὶ τοῦτο τὸ δ. bring the case to this *issue*, Antipho 6.24; οὐδὲν τῶν δ. ποιεῖν τινί not to do *what is just and right* by a man, X.*HG*5.3.10; τὰ δ. ἔχειν, λαμβάνειν, receive *one's due*, Id.*An*.7.7.14, 17; τὰ δ. πράττεσθαι πόλιν give a city its *deserts*, A.*Ag*.812; ἐκ τοῦ δικαίου, = δικαίως, Ar.*Av*.1435, cf. Th.2.89; so ἀπὸ τοῦ δικαίου, τῶν δικαίων, *Inscr.Prien*.50.8 (ii B.C.), 123.8 (i B.C.); μετὰ τοῦ δ. Lys.2.12, D.21.177; τὸ δίκαιον *lawful claim*, ἃ ἔχομεν δίκαια πρός .. Th.3.54, cf. D.21.179, Plu.*Luc*.3, etc.; τὰ πρὸς ἀλλήλους δ. mutual *obligations* or *contracts*, Plb.3.21.10; ἐπὶ συγκειμένοις τισὶ δικαίοις on certain agreed *terms*, D.H.3.51. Adv. -αίως *rightly, justly*, Hdt.6.137; μεῖζον ἢ δ. A.*Ag*.376 (lyr.); καὶ δ. καὶ ἀδίκως And.1.135.

II. of persons and things, *meet and right, fitting*, δ. τοῦδε τοῦ φόνου ῥαφεύς A.*Ag*.1604; κόσμος οὐ φέρειν δ. Id.*Eu*.55; ἵππον δ. ποεῖσθαί τινι make a horse *fit for* another's *use*, X.*Mem*.4.4.5, cf. *Cyn*.7.4 (ἵππος δ. τὴν σιαγόνα having a *good* mouth, Poll.1.196).

b. *normal*, σχήματα Hp.*Art*.69; φύσις Id.*Fract*.1 (Sup.).

2. *real, genuine*, γόνος S.*Fr*.[1119]; ποιῶν τὰ ἐν τῇ τέχνῃ δ. *Supp.Epigr*.2.184.7 (Tanagra, ii B.C.). Adv., εἴπερ δικαίως ἐστ' ἐμός *really and truly* mine, S.*Aj*.547, cf. Pl.*Cra*.418e.

3. ὁ δ. λόγος the plea *of equita*, Th.1.76. Adv. -αίως *with reason*, Id.6.34, cf. S.*OT*675: Comp. -ότερον Ar.*V*.1149, etc.; also -οτέρως Isoc.15.170: Sup. -ότατα Ar.*Av*.1222; Aeol. δικαίτατα *IG*12(2).526*c*17 (Eresus).

III. ψυχὴ ἐς τὸ δ. ἔβν 'the land of the leal', *IG*7.2543.3 (Thebes).

C. in Prose, δίκαιός εἰμι, c. inf., δίκαιοί ἐστε ἰέναι you *are bound* to come, Hdt.9.60, cf. 8.137; δ. εἰμεν ἔχειν Id.9.27: δ. εἰμι κολάζειν I *have a right* to punish, Ar.*Nu*.1434, cf. S.*Ant*.400; δ. ἐστι περιπεσεῖν κακοῖς Antipho 3.3.7; δ. εἰσι ἀπιστότατοι εἶναι they *have most reason* to distrust, Th.4.17; δ. βλάπτεσθαι Lys.20.12; δ. ἐστιν ἀπολωλέναι *dignus est qui pereat*, D.6.37; ὁ σπουδαῖος ἄρχειν Δ. *has a right* to .., Arist.*Pol*.1287^{b}12; with a non-personal subject, ἔλεος δ. ἀντιδίδοσθαι Th.3.40: less freq. in Comp. and Sup., δικαιότεροι χαρίσασθαι Lys.20.34; δικαιότατος εἶ ἀπαγγέλλειν Pl.*Smp*.172b; but δίκαιόν ἐστι is also found, Hdt.1.39, A.*Pr*.611, etc.: pl., δίκαια γὰρ τόνδ' εὐτυχεῖν S.*Aj*.1126, cf. *Tr*.495, 1116; δικαίως ἄν, c. opt., Pl.*Phdr*.276a. [δικαίων with penult. short in Orph.*Fr*.247.2; cf. οὐ δίκαον· οὐ δίκαιον, Hsch.]

δῐκαιοσύνη, ἡ, *righteousness, justice*, Thgn.147, Hdt.1.96, al., Lys.2.14, 12.5 Pl.*R*.433a, LXXGe.15.6, etc.; δ. δικαστική legal *justice*, Arist.*Pol*.1291^{a}27; opp. ἐπιείκεια, Id.*EN*1137^{a}32. *fulfilment of the Law*, LXXIs.26.2, al., Ev.Matt.3.15, al.

II. *justice, the business of a judge*, Pl.*Grg*.464b, c (v.l. δικαστική), *Clit*.408b.

III. Δ., personified, E.*Fr*.486 *AP*9.164; Ἶσις Δ. *SIG*1131 (Delos), *IG*3.203.

IV. Pythag. name for *four*, *Theol.Ar*.23.

V. δικαιοσύνη· ἡ χοῖνιξ, μυστικῶς, Hsch.

δῐκαιόσυνος, ὁ, *Guardian of justice*, of Zeus, *AJA*1905.302 (Sinope), *Com.Adesp*.752, Eust.918.47: generally, *just*, Simp.*in Cat*.264.24.

δῐκαιότης, ητος, ἡ, = δικαιοσύνη, Dor. δικαιότας *SEG*30.119 (Entella, Sicily, iii B.C.) X.*An*.2.6.26, Pl.*Prt*.331b, Gorg.508a Ph.2.641, Plot.4.7.8.

δῐκαιοῦχος, ον, *upholding justice*, *A*.1934.168 (Olynthus, iv B.C.).

δῐκαιοφᾰνής, ές, *having an appearance of justice*, Sch.Th.6.80, Modest.*Dig*.27.1.15.11

δῐκαιόφρην, ενος, = * δικαιόφρων, *righteous-minded*, epigr. in *AEM*19.109 (Callatis).

δῐκαιοφροσύνη, ἡ, *sense of justice*, *SEG*38.1310 (δικεο- Phrygia, Rom.imp.).

δῐκαιόω, Ion.impf. ἐδικαίευν Hdt.1.100: fut. -ώσω Orac.ap.eund.5.92.β´, Th.5.26; -ώσομαι Id.3.40: aor. ἐδικαίωσα Id.2.71:—Pass., fut. -ωφήσομαι LXXSi.18.2: aor. ἐδικαιώθην A.*Ag*.393 (lyr.): pf. δεδικαίωμαι LXXEz.21.13(18).

II. *hold* or *deem right, claim* or *demand as a right*, c. inf., Hdt.1.89, 133, Hp.*Fract*.31; δεινά με δικαιοῖ δρᾶν S.*OT*640, cf. 575; δικαιοῦντες μὴ ἀφαιρεθῆναι αὐτήν Th.2.41: with inf. omitted, οὕτω δ. (sc. γενέσθαι) Hdt.9.42; δίκας δ. (sc. γενέσθαι) ib. 93; ὅποι ποτὲ θεὸς δικαιοῖ S.*Ph*.781; οὐκ ὀρθῶς δ. Th.5.26; *pronounce judgement*, Id.2.71: c. inf., ἐδικαίωσεν ἀποδοῦναι ἡμᾶς τὸ κεφάλαιον *PRyl*.119.14 (i A.D.); *consent*, δουλεύειν Hdt.2.172, cf. 6.86; οὐκ ἐδικαίου οὐδένα οἱ ἐσαγγεῖλαι he *would* not *allow* .. Id.3.118:—Pass., τὸ δικαιωθὲν ὑπό τινος *that which is ordained*, D.H.10.1.

III. *do a man right* or *justice* hence,

1. *chastise, punish*, νόμος .. δικαιῶν τὸ βιαιότατον Pi.*Fr*.169.2 S.-M. Hdt.1.100:—Pass., δικαιωθείς *brought to justice*, A.*Ag*.393 (lyr.) Id.3.29, Pl.*Lg*.934b, D.C.*Fr*.57.47; *pass sentence on*, ὑμᾶς αὐτοὺς δικαιώσεσθε Th.3.40.

2. Pass., also, *have right done one*, opp. ἀδικεῖσθαι, Arist.*EN*1136^{a}18.

3. *pronounce and treat as righteous, justify, vindicate*, LXXEx.23.7, Je.3.11; ἑαυτούς Ev.Luc.16.15, etc.:—freq. in Pass., ib. 7.35, etc.

δίκαιρον, τό, an Indian *bird*, Ctes.*Fr*.57.17, Ael.*NA*4.41. (The properties of opium are ascribed to its dung, ll.cc.).

δῐκαίωμα, ατος, τό, *act of right*, opp. ἀδίκημα, Arist.*Rh*.1359^{a}25; *duty*, τὰ πρὸς ἀνθρώπους δ. Ph.2.199; prop. *amendment of a wrong*, opp. δικαιοπράγημα, Arist.*EN*1135^{a}13: hence,

a. *judgement, penalty*, Pl.*Lg*.864e.

b. *justification, plea of right*, Th.1.41, Isoc.6.25, Arist.*Cael*.279^{b}9, LXX2Ki.19.28(29), *PLond*.2.360.8 (ii A.D.), etc.; δικαιώματα Ἑλληνίδων πόλεων, compiled by Arist. for Philip, Harp. s.v. Δρύμος.

c. pl., *pleadings, documents* in a suit, *SEG*17.415.4 (Thasos, iv BC) *OGI*13.13 (Samos), *PLille*29.25 (iii B.C.), etc.; also, *credentials*, *BGU*113.10 (ii A.D.), al.

d. *act of* δικαίωσις 1.3, Ep.Rom.5.16.

II. *ordinance, decree*, LXXGe.26.5, Ex.15.26 (pl.), al., Ep.Rom.1.32, 2.26 (pl.), al.

δῐκαίωσις, εως, ἡ, *setting right, doing justice to*: hence,

1. *condemnation, punishment*, Th.8.66, D.C.40.43 (pl.), cj. in Plu.2.421d.

2. *plea of legal right, justification*, Lys.9.8, cf. Harp.

3. *making* or *accounting righteous, justification*, Ep.Rom.4.25, etc.

II. *demand of right* or *as of right, just claim*, Th.1.141, Plu.*Demetr*.18.

III. *judgement of what is right*, ἀντήλλαξαν τῇ δικαιώσει altered *at their will and pleasure*, Th.3.82.

δῐκαίωτήριον, τό, *place of punishment*, Pl.*Phdr*.249a (pl.); *place of judgement*, Junc.ap.Stob.4.53.35 (pl.).

II. = κριτήριον, Hsch.

δῐκαίωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *judge*, αἰσχρῶν καὶ καλῶν Plu.*Art*.23, cf. 2.549d.

δῐκαμπής, ές, *with a double twist*, ψέλια *BGU*1065.8 (i. A.D.).

δῐκαμπίας, οἶνος, wine *which has undergone two* τροπαί, *Com.Adesp*.983.

δίκανα· ποικίλα ἱμάτια, Hsch.

δῐκᾱνικός, ή, όν

I. of persons, *skilled in pleading*, Pl.*Grg*.512b, *Tht*.201A, X.*Mem*.1.2.48, etc.: in bad sense, *lawyer-like, pettifogging*, σμικρὸς τὴν ψυχὴν καὶ δ. Pl.*Tht*.175d.

II. *belonging to trials, judicial*, λόγοι Isoc.13.20; ῥημάτιον δ. *law*-term, Ar.*Pax*534; ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *forensic oratory*, Pl.*R*.405a, Arist.*Rh*.1371[a]7; μετὰ δικανικήν after *serving as advocate*, *Epigr.Gr*.919; τὸ δ. S.E.*M*.2.89; τὰ δικανικά Arist.*Rh*.1354[b]23, comp., D.H.*Vett.Cens*.5.2.

2. in bad sense, *savouring of the law-courts*, φορτικὰ μὲν καὶ δ. Pl.*Ap*.32a; ὡς μακρὸν τὸ ἐνύπνιον καὶ δ. Luc.*Somn*.17. Adv. -κῶς Charito 5.4.

δῐκανούς· τοὺς περὶ τὰς δίκας διατρίβοντας, Hsch.

δῐκάρδιος, ον, *with two hearts*, Ar.Byz.*Epit*.28.16, Ael.*NA*11.40; τὸ δ. a kind of *lettuce*, *Gp*.12.1.2.

δῐκάρηνος, Dor. **-ᾱνος** [κᾰ], ον *two-headed*, Batr.298, *AP*6.306 (Aristo).

δῐκαρπέω, *bear two crops*, Thphr.*CP*1.13.9.

δῐκαρπος, ον, *bearing two crops*, γῆ Str.17.3.11.

δῐκᾰσία, ἡ, *lawsuit*, Aq.De.1.12, al., Sm., Thd.Pr.25.9.

δῐκᾰσιμος, ον, *judicial*, δ. ἡμέρα *when the courts are open*, Men.969; τῇ ἑξῆς δ. (sc. ἡμέρα) *PLips*.32.13 (iii A.D.); δ. μῆνες Pl.*Lg*.958b, D.*fr*.11.

δῐκᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *exercise of the function of a* δικαστής, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.277.

δῐκασκόποι, οἱ, title of *judges* at Mytilene, *IG*12(2).6.12 (iv B.C.); at Cyme, *BCH*37.157 (iii B.C.).

δῐκασμός, ὁ, *giving judgement*, Ph.1.133.

δῐκασπολέω, *judge*, Diotog.ap.Stob.4.7.61.

δῐκασπολία, ἡ, *judgement*, *Hymn.Is*.36, Man.2.261, Coluth.12, *AP*11.376 (Agath.): pl., *IG*14.1363, *Inscr.Magn*.202.2.

II. *office of a judge*, Orph.*A*.381, Q.S.5.172.

δῐκασπόλος, ὁ, (*q[u]el*, cf. τελέω) *one who gives law, judge*, Il.1.238, Phoen.1.7; fem., Orph.*H*.69.11: as Adj., δ. ἄνδρα Od.11.186; σκῆπτρον δ. A.R.4.1178; δ. χρόνος Maiist.52.

δῐκαστᾰγωγία, ἡ, *function of* δικασταγωγός, *Delph*.3(1).362 i 28.

δῐκαστᾰγωγός, ὁ, *official who escorted foreign* δικασταί *to* and/or *from their homes* Milet.3.152.94 (ii B.C.) *SEG*11.491 (Sparta, ii A.D.); δ. ἀπὸ Ἀσίας ἐπὶ Ἀγητορίδα *IG*5(1).39 (Sparta, ii A.D.), cf. Πολέμων 1.119ff. no. 422.6.

δῐκαστεία, ἡ, *function of a* δικαστής, ib. 12(9).4.8 (Carystus), *CIG*3184 (Smyrna), Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1911.134 (Gonni).

δῐκαστέον, *one must sue at law*, Ph.1.90.

δῐκαστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = δικαστής, *Foed.Delph.Pell*.1 *A* 7, *IG*9(1).334.33 (Locr., v B.C.), Rhet.*Oxy*.410.11, Babr.118.3.

δῐκαστηριακός, ή, όν, *connected with law-courts*, Phld.*Rh*.1.212 S.

δῐκαστηρίδιον [ρῐ], τό, Dim. of sq., Ar.*V*.803.

δῐκαστήριον, τό, *court of justice*, δ. συνάγειν Hdt.6.85; συγκλῄειν Ar.*Eq*.1317; ὑπὸ δ. ὑπαχθείς Hdt.6.72, cf. 104; εἰς δ. ἄγεσθαι Pl.*Phdr*.273b; ἀναβὰς ἐς τὸ δ. Antipho 6.21; παραδιδόναι τῷ δ. And.1.17; ἐπὶ δ. ἐλθεῖν Is.1.1; ἐπὶ τοῦ δ. Id.5.29; πρὸ τῶν δικαστηρίων κληροῦσθαι Isoc.7.54; in Egypt, *office of the governor*, *PLips*.64.24 (iv A.D.).

2. *the court*, i.e. *the judges*, Ar.*V*.624, Pl.*Lg*.880d, etc.; ἐπειδὰν ἀναστῇ τὸ δ. D.21.221.

3. pl., *hearings*, *POxy*.3126.10 (A.D. 328).

δῐκαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *a judge*, Hdt.1.96, 3.14, 31, A.*Ch*.120, *Eu*.81, etc.

2. of stars, δ. τῶν ὅλων D.S.2.31.

3. at Athens and elsewh., *juror*, S.*Aj*.1136, etc.; opp. νομοθέτης, Lys.14.4, cf. Antipho 1.23, X.*Smp*.5.10.

II. δ. αἵματος *avenger*, E.*HF*1150.

δῐκαστικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for law* or *trials, practised in them*, X.*Mem*.2.6.38; νόμος δ. Plu.*CG*5; μισθός Sch.Ar.*V*.299; ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *business of a judge* or *juryman*, Pl.*Plt*.303e, etc.; τὸ δ. *juror's fee*, Arist.*Pol*.1320[a]26 (but τὸ δ. the *judicial element* in the state, 1300[b]13). Adv. -κῶς Luc.*Herm*.47.

δῐκαστορεύω, *serve as a magistrate*, (prob. δικάστωρ, unattested equiv. of δικαστής) ϟόλουρος δικαστορεύϝων ἔτευξε ὁ Παισιάδας τὸ τέγος *SEG*29.548 (Thessaly, *c*550 B.C.).

δῐκαστοφῠλᾰκέω, *to be a member of the bodyguard of a jury*, *Inscr.Magn*.93*a*.23.

δῐκάστρια, ἡ, fem. of δικαστής, Luc.*Pisc*.9.

δῐκαστύς, ύος, ἡ, *judgement*, Μίνως .. δικαστύας ἔξοχα κρίνων Epigr. in *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1909.62.

δῐκατάληκτος, ον, *having two* καταλήξεις, Heph.15.23 and 24: hence **δῐκαταληξία,** ἡ, Mar.Vict.p.62 K.

δικάτωρ· ὁ διπλασίαν τὴν ἀρχὴν ἔχων, Hsch.

δῐκαυλέω, *have to stems*, Thphr.*HP*6.6.8.

δῐκεῖν, inf. of ἔδῐκον, an aor. used by Pi. and Trag. (the pres. δίκει Aristaenet.2.1 is prob. f.l. for διέπει):—*throw, cast*, τι Pi.*P*.9.123, A.*Ch*.99; πεδόσε σώματα E.*Ba*.600; χεῖρ' ἐς οὐρανόν Id.*HF*498, w. advl. acc., μᾶκος δὲ Νικεὺς ἔδικε πέτρῳ ὑπὲρ ἁπάντων Pi.*O*.10.72 δικεῖν γὰρ τὸ βάλλειν Corn.*ND*34 (cj., cod. δίκειν).

2. *strike*, δ. πέτρῳ κρᾶτα φόνιον .. ὠλένας δικὼν βολαῖς E.*Ph*.664.

δῐκέλᾰδος, ον, perh. *with two sounds*, Hsch. s.v. κέρκυ (q.v., διστέλεχος *La*.).

δίκελλα [ῐ], ης, ἡ, (κέλλω) *two-pronged hoe* or *mattock*, Ps.-Phoc.158, A.*Fr*.196, S.*Ant*.250, E.*Ph*.1155, *IG*11.159 *A* 57 (Delos, iii B.C.), etc.; ἀπαλλαγεὶς δικέλλης καὶ κακῶν Men.*Georg*.65, *IG*2.1673.51, Men.*Dysc*.375, 390, al.

δικελλευτής, οῦ, ὁ, = δικελλίτης, *PCair.Zen*.788.20 (iii B.C.).

δικέλλιον, τό, dim. of δίκελλα, *two-pronged hoe* or *mattock*, *BGU*2361 a ii 13 (iv A.D.), *PVindob.* G14271 (Aegyptus 61.87, vi A.D.).

δικελλίτης [λῑ], ου, ὁ, *a digger*, Luc.*Tim*.8.

δίκελλον· δικράδεστος· ξένος δύο κλάδους ἔχων, Hsch., [perh. read **δίκελλον·** ‹δίκελλα›. **δικραδές·** τὸ ἐξ ἑνὸς ‹πυθμένος› δύο κλάδους ἔχον Hsch., cf. *La*. ad loc.].

δικέντητον, v. διακέντητον.

δίκεντρος, ου, *with two stings*, Ael.*NA*6.20, 16.42.

δικέντρων, a *throw at dice*, Hsch.

δίκεραιος, ον, *two-horned, two-pointed*, στόρθυγξ *AP*6.111 (Antip.).

δίκερας, ατος, τό, *double horn*, Callix.2(34) J., drinking-vessel, Theocl.3.

δικερᾰ́τιον, τό, name of a tax, cf. τετρακεράτιον *REG*70.120 (Palestine, vi/vii A.D.).

δικέρᾰτος, ον, *two-horned*, *PMag.Lond*.121.757, Antig.*Mir*.53.

δίκερκος, ον, *with two tails*, Ael.*NA*12.3.

δίκερως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *two-horned*, *h.Hom*.19.2, *AP*6.32 (Agath.), etc.: also δίκερως, ων, Orph.*Fr*.274, Arist.*HA*499^{b}18.

δικέφᾰλος, ον, *two-headed*, ib. 540^{b}3, *GA*770^{a}24, Paul.Aeg.3.76; δράκων D.C.50.8.

δῐκέω, *mulct*, prob. an error in *IG*2.1092 *B* 17 (Pass.).

δίκη [ῐ], ἡ, *custom, usage*, αὕτη δ. ἐστὶ βροτῶν this is the *way* of mortals, Od.11.218; ἡ γὰρ δ. ἐστὶ γερόντων 24.255, etc.; ἥ τ' ἐστὶ δ. θείων βασιλήων 4.691; ἡ γὰρ δμώων δ. ἐστίν 14.59, etc.; ἡ γὰρ δ., ὁππότε .. this is always *the way*, when .., 19.168 (so in late Prose, ἥπερ ἱππομαχίας δ. Arr.*An*.3.15.2); δίκαν ἐφέπειν τινός to imitate him, Pi.*P*.1.50; δ. ἐπέχειν τινός to be *like* .., Anon.Lond.6.18; *normal course of nature*, ἐκ τουτέων ὁ θάνατος οὐ γίνεται κατά γε δίκην οὐδ' ἣν γένηται Hp.*VC*3: hence,

2. adverb. in acc. δίκην, *in the way of, after the manner of*, c. gen., ἰκτίνου δίκην Semon.12 W. λύκοιο Pi.*P*.2.84; πώλου S.*Fr*.659; τοξότου Pl.*Lg*.705e; in later Prose, Arist.*Mu*.395^{b}22, Luc.*Dem.Enc*.31, Alciphr.1.6, etc.: mostly of living creatures or persons, but also of things, as δίκην ὕδατος, ἀγγείου, A.*Th*.85 (lyr.), Pl.*Phdr*.235d.

II. *order, right*, μή τι δίκης ἐπιδευές nothing short of *what is fit*, Il.19.180; opp. βία, might, 16.388; opp. σχέτλια ἔργα, Od.14.84; personifed, Hes.*Th*.902, A.*Th*.662, etc.; Δίκης βωμός Id.*Ag*.383 (lyr.), *Eu*.539 (lyr.); *Truth*, Pi.*P*.8.71, referring to the constellation *Virgo*, Max.208, Nonn.*D*.6.249.

2. δίκη ἐστί, = δίκαιόν ἐστι, A.*Ag*.259, cf. 811, *Eu*.277.

3. Adverb. usages, δίκῃ *duly, rightly*, Il.23.542, Pl.*Criti*.112e; ἐν δίκᾳ Pi.*O*.6.12, cf. S.*Tr*.1069, etc.; δὺν δίκῃ Thgn.197, Pi.*P*.9.96, A.*Th*.444, etc.; κατὰ δίκην Hdt.7.35, E.*Tr*.888, etc.; μετὰ δίκης Pl.*Lg*.643e; πρὸς δίκης S.*OT*1014, *El*.1211 (but πρὸς δίκας on the score *of justice*, Id.*OC*546 (lyr.)); διαὶ δίκας A.*Ch*.641; ἐκ δίκης Herod.4.77: opp. παρὰ δίκαν Pi.*O*.2.18, etc.; ἄνευ δίκης A.*Eu*.554; πέρα δίκης Id.*Pr*.30; βίᾳ δίκης Id.*Supp*.430 (lyr.); δίχα δίκης without *trial*, Plu.*Ages*.32; πρὸ δίκης in preference to *legal proceedings*, Th.1.141.

III. *judgement*, δίκην ἰθύντατα εἰπεῖν give *judgement* most righteously (cf. ἰθύς), Il.18.508: esp. in pl., Λυκίην εἴρυτο δίκῃσί τε καὶ σθένεϊ ᾧ 16.542; περὶ οἶδε δίκας Od.3.244, etc.; δίκαι σκολιαί Hes.*Op*.219, 250; κρῖνε εὐθεῖαν δίκην A.*Eu*.433.

IV. after Hom., of *proceedings instituted to determine legal rights*, hence,

1. *lawsuit*, Pl.*Euthphr*.2a, D.18.210, etc.; prop. *private suit* or *action*, opp. γραφή (q.v.), Lys.1.44, etc.; ἐκαλοῦντο αἱ γραφαὶ δίκαι, οὐ μέντοι αἱ δίκαι καὶ γραφαί Poll.8.41; οἱ δίκην ἔχοντες the parties to *a suit*, *IG*7.21.8 (Megara), cf. Plu.*Cic*.17.

2. *trial* of the case, πρὸ δίκης Is.5.10, etc.; μεχρι τοῦ δίκην γενέσθαι Th.2.53; *court* by which it was tried, ἐν ὑμῖν ἐστι καὶ τῇ δίκῃ Antipho 6.6.

b. δίκην εἰπεῖν to plead a *cause*, X.*Mem*.4.8.1; δ. μακρὰν λέγειν Ar.*V*.776, cf. Men.*Epit*.12, δ. γράφειν write *a speech for the courts*, Demetr.*Eloc*.229.

3. *the object* or *consequence of the action, atonement, satisfaction, penalty*, δίκην ἐκτίνειν, τίνειν, Hdt.9.94, S.*Aj*.113: adverbially in acc., τοῦ δίκην πάσχεις τάδε*;* A.*Pr*.614; freq. δίκην or δίκας διδόναι suffer *punishment*, i.e. make *amends* (but δίκας δ., in A.*Supp*.703 (lyr.), to grant *arbitration*); δίκας διδόναι τινί τινος Hdt.1.2, cf. 5.106; ἔμελλε τῶνδέ μοι δώσειν δίκην S.*El*.538, etc.; also ἀντί or ὑπέρ τινος, Ar.*Pl*.433, Lys.3.42; also δίκην δδόναι ὑπὸ θεῶν *to be punished* by .., Pl.*Grg*.525b; but δίκας ἤθελον δοῦναι they consented to submit to *trial*, Th.1.28; δίκας λαμβάνειν sts. = δ. διδόναι, Hdt.1.115; δίκην ἀξίαν ἐλάμβανες E.*Ba*.1312, *SIG*167.37 more freq. its correlative, inflict *punishment*, take *vengeance*, Lys.1.29, etc.; λαβεῖν δίκην παρά τινος D.21.92, cf. 9.2, etc.; so δίκην ἔχειν to have *one's punishment*, Antipho 3.4.9, Pl.*R*.529c (but ἔχω τὴν δ. have *satisfaction*, Id.*Ep*.319e; παρά τινος Hdt.1.45); δίκας or δίκην ὑπέχειν stand *trial*, Id.2.118, cf. S.*OT*552; δίκην παρασχεῖν E.*Hipp*.50; θανάτου δίκην ὀφλειν ὑπό τινος to incur the death *penalty*, Pl.*Ap*.39b; δίκας λαγχάνειν τινί D.21.78; δίκης τυχεῖν παρά τινος ib. 142; δίκην ὀφείλειν, ὀφλεῖν, Id.21.77, 47.63; ἐρήμην ὀφλεῖν τὴν δ. Antipho 5.13; δίκην φεύγειν try to escape *it*, be the defendant in *the trial* (opp. διώκειν prosecute), D.38.2; δίκας αἰτέειν demand *satisfaction*, τινός *for* a thing, Hdt.8.114; δ. ἐπιτιθέναι τινί Id.1.120; τινός *for* a thing, Antipho 4.1.5; δίκαι ἐπιφερόμεναι Arist.*Pol*.1302^{b}24; δίκας ἀφιέναι τινί D.21.79; δίκας ἑλεῖν, v. ἔρημος II; δίκην τείσασθαι, v. τίνω II; δὸς δὲ δίκην καὶ δέξο παρὰ Ζηνί *h.Merc*.312; δίκας διδόναι καὶ λαμβάνειν παρ' ἀλλήλων, of communities, submit *causes* to trial, Hdt.5.83; δίκην δοῦναι καὶ λαβεῖν ἐν τῷ δήμῳ X.*Ath*.1.18, etc.; δίκας δοῦναι καὶ δέξασθαι submit differences to a peaceful settlement, Th.5.59.

V. Pythag. name for *three*, Plu.2.381f, *Theol.Ar*.12; for *five*, ib. 31. (cf. Skt. *diś-, diśā* 'direction', 'quarter of the heavens').

δῐκήγορος, ὁ, *advocate*, Lyd.*Mag*.3.66, Agath.5.7, Suid. s.v. Ἀλέξανδρος Αἰγαῖς, Eust.131.2.

δικηλιστής, v. δεικηλιστής.

δίκηλον, written for δείκηλον, Hsch.

δίκηλος [ῐ], ον, (κήλη) *with double hernia*, Heliod.ap.Orib.50.42.3.

II. *with double hydrocele*, Paul.Aeg.6.62.

δίκησις [ῐ], εως, ἡ, *vengeance*, = ἐκδίκησις, LXXSi.47.25 (v.l.).

δῐκητροπεῖ· φυγαδεύει, Suid.

δῐκηφόρος, ον, *bringing justice, avenging*, Ζεύς A.*Ag*.525; ἡμέρα δ. the day of *vengeance*, ib. 1577; ὁ δ. *avenger*, opp. δικαστής, Id.*Ch*.120.

δῐκίδιον [ῐδ], τό, Dim. of δίκη, *little trial*, Ar.*Eq*.347, *V*.511.

δῐκῐτωνία, ἡ, v. διχιτανία.

δῐκῑ́ων, ον, *having two columns*, [πρόθυρον] *IG*1^3.426.67 (Athens, v B.C.).

δῐκληρία, ἡ, perh. *allotment in two sections*, *Ath.Agora* XIX L7.9 (iv B.C.).

δίκληρος, Dor. **δίκλᾱρος,** ον, *occupying the space of two* κλῆροι, ἐλαιοκόμιον *IG*14.352 i 69 (Halaesa).

δικλίς, ίδος, ἡ, (κλίνω) *double-folding*, epith. of doors or gates, mostly in pl. with σανίδες, θύραι, πύλαι, Od.2.345, 17.268, Il.12.455; later δικλίδες alone, *folding-doors*, *AP*7.182 (Mel.), 5.144 (Asclep.), 255 (Paul. Sil.), etc.: rarely in sg., Theoc.14.42, *AP*5.241 (Eratosth.); δ. θύρη Arat.193:—written **δίκλεις,** ειδος, as if from κλείς, *double-fastened*, Hp.*Art*.7 (cf. Gal.ad loc.).

δῐκογρᾰφία, ἡ, *composition of forensic speeches*, Isoc.15.2.

δῐκογρᾰφικῶς, Adv. *like a writer of forensic speeches*, Id.ap.Poll.8.24.

δῐκογράφος [ᾰ], ὁ, (γράφω) *composer of forensic speeches*, Hyp.*Fr*.234, D.L.6.15.

δῐκοδίφης [δῑφ], ου, ὁ, *one who grubs for lawsuits*, Luc.*Lex*.9.

δικοκκος [ῐ], ον, *with two grains*, ζέα, of rice-wheat, Dsc.2.89.

2. δίκοκκον, τό, = χόνδρος, Ps.-Dsc.2.96.

δῐκολέκτης, ου, ὁ, = δικολόγος, *AP*10.48 (Pall.), *APl*.4.313.

δικόλλυβον, τό, *sum of two* κόλλυβοι, Ar.*Fr*.3.

δῐκολογέω, *plead causes*, Arist.*Rh*.1355^{a}20, *Cod.Just*.2.7.19.

δῐκολογία, ἡ, *pleading*, ib. 1354^{b}29.

δῐκολόγος, ὁ, *pleader, advocate*, Phld.*Rh*.1.38.7 Plu.*Luc*.1, Ptol.*Tetr*.180, *Edict.Diocl*.7.72, *PFlor*.71.692 (iv A.D.), Artem.2.29 (pl.).

δῐκόλουρος, ον, *doubly truncated*, πυραμίδες Nicom.*Ar*.2.14. **-κολπος** ον *with two sinuses*, Gal.2.890.

δῐκολύμης [ῡ], ου, ὁ, *one who destroys by lawsuits*, *Com.Adesp*.859.

δῐκομᾰχέω, *carry on a lawsuit*, Alciphr.3.29 (vulg. ἀδικ-).

δῐκομήτρα, ἡ, *mother of lawsuits*, *Com.Adesp*.984.

δῐκόνδῠλος, ον, *double-knuckled*, δάκτυλοι Arist.*HA*493^{b}30.

2. *provided with two knobs* (?), *Sammelb*.1958.

δῐκορία, ἡ, *double pupil* (eye disorder), Cyran.34 (1.16.20 K.).

δῐκορίασις, εως, ἡ, (κόρη) *possession of double pupil*, Dem.Ophth.ap.Simon.Januens, pl., Cyran.75 (v.l. δικορία, 2.40.32 K.)

δῐκορμος, ον, *with two trunks*, δένδρον v.l. in Artem.5.74.

δῐκορος, ον, *having a double pupil*, Ptol. Chenn.p.192 W., Suid., Eust.295.44.

δῐκορράπτης, ου, ὁ, = δικορράφος, Phryn.*PS*p.62. B.

δῐκορρᾰφέω, *stitch*, i.e. *get up, a lawsuit*, Ar.*Nu*.1483, Apollod.Com.13.12.

δῐκορρᾰφία, ἡ, *getting up a lawsuit*, Man.2.296, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.1015.

δῐκορράφος [ᾰ], ὁ, (ῥάπτω) *pettifogger*, D.Chr.7.123, Aristaenet.2.3, Phryn.*PS*p.62 B.

δίκορσος [ῐ], ον, *two-headed*, *Lex.Rh*.ap.Eust.947.28, Hsch.

δικόρυμβος, ον, *twin-peaked*, ἕδρανα, of Parnassus, *Pae.Delph*.4, cf. Luc.*Cont*.5, Philostr.*VA*2.3.

δῐκόρῠφος, ον, *two-peaked*, δ. πλάξ, of Parnassus, E.*Ba*.307; λάμπουσα πέτρα .. δ. σέλας Id.*Ph*.227 (lyr.); κλειτύς Limen.2.

2. *with two crowns*, of the hair on the head, Arist.*HA*491^{b}7, Poll.2.43.

3. *with two tops*, ἐνθέματα *Gp*.10.75.7.

δῐκόρωνον, τό, *pair of crows*, *Vit.Aesop*..(G) 77.

δῐκοτέχνης, ου, ὁ, *professional advocate*, D.Chr.7.124.

δικοτροπεῖ· φυγαδεύει, Hsch.

δῐκοτύλιον [ῠ], τό, *measure of two* κοτύλαι, Orib.*Fr*.83.

δῐκότῠλος, ον, *with two rows of tentacula*, like the poulp, Arist.*HA*525^{a}19, *PA*685^{b}12.

II. *holding two* κοτύλαι, Hp.*Int*.12, Sotad.Com.1.33, Polyaen.8.16.2.

2. Subst. δικότυλον, τό, *measure of two* κοτύλαι, *POxy*.937.27 (iii A.D.).

δῐκραιόομαι, *branch, fork*, prob. in Hp.*Epid*.2.4.1 (but cf. *Oss*.10); cf. Erot.

δῐκραιος, ον, *forked, cleft*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.6, al.

δῐκραιότης, ητος, ἡ, *division*, ibid.

δῐκραιρος, ον, *two-horned*, *AP*6.32 (Agath.).

II. *forked*, δίκραιρα .. κήτεος ὁλκαίη A.R.4.1613.

δῐκρᾱνίζω, *fork up earth*, *PFay*.110.17 (Pass.).

δῐκρᾱνος, ον, *two-headed*, Parm.6.5.

II. subst. **δίκρᾱνον,** τό, *pitchfork*, δικράνοις ἐξωθεῖν Luc.*Tim*.12.

III. δικράνους· τὰς τριόδους, Hsch.

δῐκρᾱνοφόρος, *furcifer*, *Gloss*.

δῐκρᾰτής, ές, *holding joint authority*, δικρατεῖς Ἀτερῖδαι S.*Aj*.252 (lyr.); δικρατεῖς λόγχας στήσαντε *double-slaying* spears, of Eteocles and Polynices, Id.*Ant*.145 (lyr.).

δῐκρατον νόμισμα ἢ **δίκρανον,** Hsch.

δῐκρεας, τό, *double portion of meat*, νώτου *SIG*1025.53 (Cos); also **δίκρεως** μερίς ib. 1013.5 (Chios); δύο μοίρας δίκρεως *BCH*37.195 (Chios, iv B.C.).

δικράδεστος, prob. ghost-word: v. δίκελλον.

δῐκρᾰδής, ές, *having two branches*, v. δίκελλον.

δῐκρᾱνισμός, *digging in*, of manure, *PSoterichos*4.27 (A.D. 87).

δίκροος, α, ον, contr. **δίκρους,** α, ουν; or **δικρόος,** contr. **δικροῦς** ᾶ, οῦν; also written **δίκρος,** α, ον:—*forked, cloven*, γλώσσημα A.*Fr*.152, cf. X.*Cyn*.10.7; ξύλον Timocl.9.6; χηλή Arist.*HA*590^{b}25, etc.; of a serpent's tongue, Id.*PA*660^{b}6, al.; of the womb, in

selachians, Id.*HA*511a6; of muscles and tendons, Gal.2.360; δίκρα ῥίζα Thphr.*HP*9.11.3; δικροῖς ἐώθουν τὴν θεὸν—κεκράγμασιν (παρὰ προσδοκίαν for ξύλοις) Ar.*Pax*637; δίκρουν or δικροῦν, τό, *bifurcation*, Hp.*Coac*.225, cf. Pl.*Ti*.78b; also δικρόα, ἡ, X.*Cyn*.9.19, Thphr.*HP*2.6.9, also πρὸς τοῖς [δ]εικροῖς on the *zygomatic bones* (which are forked), *APF*4.271 (iii A.D.).

δίκρόσσιον, τό, *double-fringed cloth*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.6.

δίκροσσος, ον, *double-bordered* or *fringed*, Poll.7.72, *EM*430.30.

δίκροτίζω, *beat double*, of the pulse, Gal.19.640.

δίκροτος, ον, *double-beating*, ῥόθια κώπας E.*IT*408 (lyr.); of the pulse, Archig.ap.Gal.8.537, al., Ruf.*Syn.Puls*.8.5.

2. of ships, *with only two banks of oars manned*, X.*HG*2.1.28; later, = διήρης, Arr.*An*.6.5.2, Luc.*Am*.6: Subst. δίκροτον, τό, *SEG*33.684 (Paros) Plb.5.62.3, App.*Mith*.17; δίκροτος, ἡ, *AP*7.640 (Antip.).

II. δ. ἁμαξιτός a road *for two carriages*, E.*El*.775.

δίκρουνος, ον, ῥυτὸν δ. vase *with two spouts*, Antisth.Paph. in *Philol*.101.105.16 Damox.1.3; δ., τό, Haussoullier *Milet*p.199.

Δικταῖος, α, ον, *of* or *belonging to Dicte*, mountain in Crete, A.R.1.509, Call.*Jov*.47, *Dian*.199, *Epigr*.22.3 Pf., Str.10.4.12; Myc. *di-ka-ta-jo*.

δικταμνίτης [νῑ] οἶνος wine *flavoured with dittany*, Dsc.5.47.

δικταμνοειδές, name of a *plant*, prob. = ψευδοδίκταμνον, Hsch.

δίκταμνον, τό, Arist.*HA*612a4, Thphr.*HP*9.16.1: **δίκταμον,** Arist.*Mir*.830b21:—*dittany of Crete*, *Origanum Dictamnus*.

2. *bastard dittany*, *Ballota acetabulosa*, Dsc.3.32.

δικτάτωρ [ᾱ], ορος or ωρος, ὁ, Lat. *dictator*, Plb.3.87.7, etc.: hence **δικτᾱτωρ-εία,** ἡ, *the dictatorship*, D.H.6.22 (**-ία,** Plu.*Fab*.3): **-εύω,** *to be dictator*, D.C.43.1.

δίκτον, τό, = δίκταμνον, Arat.33 (Zenod.ap.Sch., but prob. pr. n.).

δίκτυ, = δίκτυον, *EM*275.27.

δικτῠἄγωγός, ὁ, *drawer of nets*, Poll.5.17.

δικτῠαρχέω, *hold office in a fishery guild*, *IGRom*.1.817 (Parium).

δικτῠβολέω, *cast the net*, dub.l. in *AP*6.186 (Diocles).

δικτῠβόλος, ὁ, *fisherman* (one who casts nets), *AP*6.4 (Leon.Tarent.), 6.105 (Apollonid.), 9.370 (Tib.Ill.), Opp.*H*.4.578.

δικτῠδιον, τό, Dim. of δίκτυον, Poll.7.179.

δικτῠεία or **-ῐα,** ἡ, *net-fishing*, Ael.*NA*12.43.

δικτῠεύς, έως, ὁ, *one who fishes with nets*, Str.8.7.2, Ael.*NA*1.12.

δικτῠίσκος, ὁ, *railing in lattice-work*, *An.Par*.4.21.14.

Δίκτυννα, ἡ, (δίκτυον) epith. of Artemis as *goddess of the chase*, Hdt.3.59, E.*Hipp*.145 (lyr.), etc.:—hence **Δικτυνναῖος,** ὁ (sc. μήν), name of month in Crete, *GDI*5173, *Inscr.Cret*.2.xvii 1.15 (Lisos, iii B.C.), *Amyzon*14.3, 15.3 (iii B.C.).

Δικτυνναϊσταί, οἱ, association of worshippers of Dictynna, *IMylasa*179.4 (Rom.imp.).

δικτῠοβόλος, ον, = δικτυβόλος, Poll.7.137.

δικτῠοειδής, ές, *net-like*, δ. πλέγμα *rete mirabile Galeni*, Herophil.ap.Gal.5.155, Gal.*UP*9.4.

δικτῠοθήρας, ου, ὁ, *net-fisher*, Sch.Theoc.1.40.

δικτῠοθηρευτική, (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *net-fishing*, Poll.7.139.

δικτῠοκλωστος, ον, (κλώθω) *woven in meshes*, σπεῖραι δ. *the net's meshy* coils, S.*Ant*.347 (lyr.).

δίκτῠον, τό, (δικεῖν) *net*:

1. *fishing-net*, δικτύῳ ἐξέρυσαν πολυωπῷ (sc. ἰχθύας) Od.22.386; φελλοὶ δ' ὣς ἄγουσι δ. A.*Ch*.506; μολυβδὶς ὥστε δ. κατέσπασεν S.*Fr*.840; δ. καθιέναι, ἀναιρεῖσθαι, Arist.*HA*533b19, 602b8.

2. *hunting-net*, Hdt.1.123, Ar.*Av*.1083, etc.; larger than ἄρκυς, X.*Cyn*.2.5, cf. Poll.5.26, 27.

3. metaph., δ. ἄτης, Ἅιδου, A.*Pr*.1078 (anap.), *Ag*.1115 (lyr.), cf. S.*Fr*.932.

4. *latticework*, *IG*11(2).165.4, 13 (Delos, iii B.C.), *IAskl.Epid*.52A.42 (iv B.C.).

5. *bottom of a sieve*, Hsch.

δικτῠόομαι, Pass., *to be wrought in net-work*, LXX3Ki.7.18(6).

II. *to be caught in a net*, Babr.107.11.

δικτῠοπλόκος, ον, *weaving nets*, Poll.7.179, *SPAW*1934.1032 (tab.defix., Attica, iii B.C.).

δικτῠουλκέω, *haul up with nets*, Call.*Dieg*. viii.14 (*fr*.197 Pf.).

δικτῠουλκός, όν, *drawing nets*, Poll.7.137.

II. Subst., *fisher*, Iamb.*VP*8.36: Δικτυουλκοί, οἱ, title of play by A.

δικτῠοῦχος, ὁ, = *retiarius*, *Gloss*.; also **δικτυοφόρος,** ὁ, Id.

δίκτῠπος, ον, *double-sounding*, ἠχώ Nonn.*D*.10.225.

δίκτυς, υος, ὁ, an unknown Libyan animal, Hdt.4.192.

II. = ἰκτῖνος (Lacon.), Hsch.

δίκτυς (B), = δίκτυον (in quot., sense 4), Alex.Polyh.ap.Eus.*PE*9.34.11.

δικτῠώδες, ες, = δικτυοειδής, Sch.Ar.*V*.99, Poll.4.116.

II. Subst. -ῶδες, τό, = δ. πλέγμα, Hp.*Ep*.19 (*Hermes*53.69).

δικτῠωτός, ή, όν, *made in net-fashion*, θύσανος D.S.18.26; *latticed*, *trellised*, θύραι Plb.15.30.8; θυρὶς δ. *lattice*-window, *PMich*. I38.18 (iii B.C.) LXXEz.41.16: Subst. δικτυωτόν, τό, = θυρὶς δ., ib.4Ki.1.2, also δικτυωτή, ἡ, LXXJd.5.28, Hsch.

δίκυκλος [ῐ], ον, *two-wheeled*, ὄχημα Lib.*Or*.1.33; δ. [ἅρμα] *two-wheeled* car, D.C.76.7.

δίκῡμος, ον, *bearing twins*, πρόβατα Suid.

δικύπελλος [ῠ], ον, gloss on ἀμφικύπελλος, Eust.159.4.

δίκυρτος, ον, *two-humped*, of the Bactrian camel, *An.Ox*.4.264, *Gp*.16.22.4.

***δίκω**, v. δικεῖν.

δῐκωλία, ἡ, *period of two members*, Mar.Vict.p.182 K.

δῐκωλος, ον, *with two limbs* or *legs*, Lyc.636, ἀκρίδια Dsc.2.94; of a crane, μηχανή *Milet*.7.60; *in two sections*, σύριγγες Nicom.*Harm*.10.

II. in Rhet., *with two members*, περίοδος Demetr.*Eloc*.34, Hermog.*Inv*.4.3, Hdn.*Fig*.p.98 S.:—also in metre, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.1212, etc.

δῐκωμία, ἡ, *group of two villages*, *INikaia*1551 (iii A.D.), *IPhrygie*26.

δῐκωπέω, *ply a pair of sculls*, sens. obsc., ἀμφοτέρας δ. Ar.*Ec*.1091.

δῐκωπία, ἡ, *pair of sculls*, Luc.*Cont*.1, Sch.Th.4.67.

δῐκωπος, ον, *two-oared*, σκάφος E.*Alc*.252 (lyr.), cf. 444 (lyr.), Plb.34.3.2.

δίλαξ· ἀρία (Lacon.), Hsch.

δίλασσον, τό, a kind of *garment*, dub.sens. in *BGU*814.25, 816.17 (ii A.D.); cf. τετράλασσον, *PVindob.Worp*24.4 (iii/iv A.D.).

δῐλέκῐθος, ον, *with two yolks*, ᾠόν Sch.E.*Or*.463.

διλέσβιος, ον, dub.sens., διλέσβια λευκά (sc. κεράμια?) *PSI*5.535.28.

δῐλήκῠθον, τό, *double* λήκυθος, Hippoloch.ap.Ath.4.129c.

δῐλημμα, ατος, τό, *ambiguous proposition*, Serv.*Aen*.2.675, 10.449, Jerome. adv.Rufin.3.3 Roman.2, Suid.

δῐλήμμᾰτος, ον, *involving two propositions*, συλλογισμός Gal.*Inst.Log*.6.5: -τον, τό, *dilemma*, Hermog.*Inv*.4.6. Adv. -τως Ulp.ad D.3.13.

II. *ambiguous*, λέξεις Sch.Ar.*Nu*.480.

III. *two-handled*, gloss on περιδέξιος, *EM*699.41.

δῐλήμνιον, τό, *double lemniscus*, *IG*12(1).155.56 (Rhodes), *BCH*11.308 (Caria, written διλεμνίωι).

δῐληπτος, ον, *ambiguous*, Sch.Il.2.642.

δῐλιτραῖος, ον, *weighing two pounds*, μῆλα Tz.*H*.9.342:—also **-λιτρόμηλα,** ib. 347.

δῐλιτρον, τό, *weight of two pounds*, *Gloss*., χρηστοῦ δίλειτρον *IG*14.2417.2.

δῐλογέω, *repeat*, X.*Eq*.8.2; περὶ τῶν αὐτῶν D.S.16.46:—Pass., διλογηθὲν ὄνομα Demetr.*Eloc*.267: **-ητέον,** *one must repeat*, ib. 197.

δῐλογία, ἡ, *repetition*, X.*Eq*.8.2: as a rhetorical figure, Demetr.*Eloc*.211.

δῐλογος, ον, *double-tongued, doubtful*, 1Ep.Ti.3.8.

δῐλογχος, ον, *double-pointed, twofold*, ἄτη A.*Ag*.643; epith. of **Βενδῖς** (i.e. Artemis) from her *twofold* attributes, Cratin.80.

δῐλοφος, ον, *double-crested*, πέτρα, of Parnassus, S.*Ant*.1126 (lyr.); ἀλέκτωρ *PMag.Leid.V*.9.21.

δῐλοχία, ἡ, *double company*, Aen.Tact.15.3, Plb.10.23.4; *body of thirty-two men*, Ascl.*Tact*.2.8, Arr.*Tact*.10.1.

δῐλοχίτης [χῑ], ου, ὁ, *commander of a* διλοχία, Ascl. and Arr. ll.cc.

δῐλωρος, ον, *having two* λῶροι (?epaulettes or sim.) *BGU*620.9 (iii A.D.), στιχαρίων δ' ἐρεῶν διλώρων *SB*9305.7 (iv A.D.), δίλωρον ἕν ib. 11075.9.

δῐμαλλος, ον, perh. *made with two fleeces*, *Gloss*.; app. neut. subst., διμάλλων ζυγ(οῦ) *PMerton*41.10 (v A.D.).

δῐμάτιον, τό, *double* μότιον, *PLond*.1718 *passim* (vi A.D.).

δῐμάχαιρος [μᾰ], ον, *with two swords*, of gladiators, Artem.2.32.

δῐμάχης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *mounted infantryman*, D.S.5.33 (with vv.ll.), Poll.1.132.

δῐμέδιμνον, τό, *measure holding two* μέδιμνοι, Hsch.

δῐμελος (?) *two-membered*, *Gloss*.

δῐμερής, ές, *bipartite*, of the human body, the brain, etc., Arist.*PA*667[b]32, al.; δ. ψυχή Ph.1.523; δ. κλισία J.*AJ*12.2.12; φιλοσοφία Jul.*Or*.6.190a. Adv. -ρῶς *in two instalments*, *Jahresh*.18 *Beibl*.23 (Seleucia in Cilicia, ii A.D.).

δῐμέτρητος, ον, *holding two* μετρηταί, κώδων Callix.2, cf. *CIG*3071 (Teos).

δῐμετρος, ον, of a verse, *having two metres*, Heph.5.3, etc.

II. δίμετρον, τό, *double measure*, LXX4Ki.7.1, al.

δῐμέτωπος, ον, *with two fronts*, App.*BC*5.33.

δῐμηνιαῖος, α, ον, *two months old*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.19, *Mul*.1.47; *of two months*, χρόνος Cleom.1.7, Gem.6.14, *Gp*.17.3.3 (v.l. -μηναῖος).

δῐμήνιος, ον, *two months old*, *PMich*. XII658.7.

δῐμηνος, ον, *of* or *for two months*, δ. πυρός *maturing in two months*, Thphr.*HP*8.4.4; ἀνοχαί Plb.18.10.4; δίμηνα ἐκτιτρώσκειν Hp.*Aph*.5.45; δίμηνος, ἡ, *space of two months*, Arist.*HA*573[a]12; εἰς δ. Id.*Oec*.1353[a]22; ἐντὸς διμήνου *POxy*.1032.22 (ii A.D.); τὴν δ. ἄρχειν Plb.6.34.3.

δῐμηρον, *bicoxum*, *Gloss*.

δῐμήτωρ, Dor. **-μάτωρ,** ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *twice-born*, of Bacchus, Alex.283, Orph.*H*.52.9, D.S.3.62:—also **-μήτριος,** *Et.Gud*., Hdn.*Epim*.265.

δῐμισσωρία, ἡ, Lat. *dimissoria*, *BGU*27.13 (ii/iii A.D.).

δῐμῐτος, ον, *of double thread*, Eust.393.4.

δῐμιτρος, ον, *having a double headband*, καυσίαις διμίτροις Plu.*Demetr*.41.

δῐμναιαῖος, α, ον, *paid at the rate of two minae*, ὁμιληταί Them.*Or*.23.290c.

δῐμναῖος, α, ον, Ion. **-μνεως,** (μνᾶ) *worth* or *costing two minae*, δίμνεως (v.l. διμναίας) ἀποτιμήσασθαι to value *at two minae*, Hdt.5.77; δ. τιμήσασθαί τι Arist.*Oec*.1347[a]23; μισθώματα διμναῖα Luc.*DMeretr*.14.4:—also **-μνους,** ουν, Ph.*Bel*.69.13: Subst. δίμνουν, τό, *SEG*39.1752 (ii/i B.C.) *weight of two minae*, *IG*2.1013.55.

δῐμνωος, χόρτος, dub.sens. in *PRyl*.183.17, etc.

δῐμοιραῖος, gloss on διμοιρίτης, Hsch.

2. σιτηρέσια τὰ καλούμενα διμοιραῖα *double annona*, *SEG*8.355 (Egypt, vi A.D.).

II. δ. τόκος interest *at two-thirds of the legal maximum*, Just.*Nov*.136.4.

δῐμοιρία, ἡ, *double share*, X.*An*.7.2.36, *Lac*.15.4; δ. βασιλέως Antiph.81.5; *double pay*, X.*HG*6.1.6 (pl.), *IEphes*.4337.15 (i A.D.).

2. *two-thirds*, D.H.8.77, *BGU*136.8 (pl., ii A.D.).

II. = ἡμιλόχιον, Ascl.*Tact*.2.2, Ael.*Tact*.5.2, Arr.*Tact*.6.2.

δῐμοιριαῖος, α, ον, *of two-thirds*, μῆκος Apollod.*Poliorc*.162.7, τόκος *PMasp*.126.38, al. (vi A.D.).

δῐμοιρίτης [ρῑ], ου, ὁ, *one who receives double pay*, *PLille*1.27.3 (iii B.C.), Men.*Kol*.28 (v. Sch.), Arr.*An*.7.23.3, διμοιρίτην ἢ τριμοιρίτην Luc.*JTr*.48.

2. = Lat. *duplarius*, Arr.*Tact*.42.1.

II. *leader of a* διμοιρία, Ascl.*Tact*.2.2, Luc.*DMeretr*.9.5.

δῐ́μοιρος, ον, *two-thirds*, esp. in neut., δίμοιρον, τό, A.*Supp*.1070 (lyr.), Euc.1.3, *BGU*661.22 (i A.D.), Nicom.*Harm*.10, etc.; διμοίρου ὀρθῆς ἐστιν ἡ γωνία the angle measures *two-thirds* of a right angle, Papp.178.23; δ. σπιθαμῆς Hero *Mens*.60.14, cf. *Gp*.8.36.3.

2. *half a drachma*, Pl.*Ax*.366c: at Rome, *half a libra*, Plu.*CG*17.

II. in A.*Th*.850 (lyr.), Herm. restored **δίμορα** τέλεα (for δίμοιρα τέλεια) metri gr.

δίμορφος [ῐ], ον, *two-formed*, Lyc.111, 892; *of twin form*, Vett.Val.13.3; *androgynous*, D.S.32.12, *Com.adesp*.386.

δίμόρφωτος, ον, *of twin form*, ζῴδια, i.e. Gemini and Pisces, Man.4.452.

δίμυξος, ον, *with two wicks*, Philyll.26, Philonid.4, Pl.Com.84, Metagen.12, *CIG*3071.9 (Teos).

δῑνάζω, = δινέω, Artem.ap.Ath.8.333f: aor. Med. δινάσσατο in Pi.*Fr*.101.3 is corrupt, δίνασεν ὄμμα B.17.18 S.-M.

δῑάκω, *change, amend*, dub. in *Schwyzer*412.4 (Elis).

δινάριον, v. δηνάριον.

δίνευμα [ῑ], τό, *whirling round*, esp. in dancing, Ar.*Th*.122 (cj.) *wheeling*, of a horse, X.*Eq*.3.11; cj., codd. and most edd. δὴ νεύματα *rotation*, ῥόμβου Orph.*H*.8.7 (pl.).

δίνεύω, mostly in pres. and impf. (iter. δινεύεσκον Il.24.12), but aor. part. δινεύσας A.R.3.310:—also **δῑνέω,** A.*Th*.462: impf. ἐδίνεον, Ep. δίνεον Il.18.494, Od.9.384: aor. ἐδίνησα Il.23.840, A.*Th*.490: Aeol. **δίννημι** Sapph.1.11:—Med. (v. περιδ-):—Pass., δινεύομαι Arat.455, Opp.*H*.1.376: aor. ἐδινήθην Od.22.85 (as v.l.), E.*Rh*.353 (lyr.): pf. δεδίνημαι (ἀμφι-) Il.23.562: also impf. or plpf. δίνηντο from δίνημι, B.16.107.—Poet. Verbs, also in X. and Pl. and later Prose (v. infr.): (δίνη):—*swing round in a circle, spin round*, ἧκε δὲ δινήσας [τὸν σόλον] *after whirling* it, Il.23.840; ζεύγεα δινεύοντες *driving* them *round a circle*, 18.543; μοχλὸν ἑλόντες δινέομεν *twirled* the stake *round* in the Cyclops' eye, Od.9.388; δ. πτέρα Sapph.1.11; ἵππους, [ἀσπίδα], A.*Th*.462, 490; ὄμμα E.*Or*.1459 (lyr.):—Pass., *whirl, roll about*, ὅσσε .. πάντοσε δινείσθην Il.17.680; κάππεσε δινηθείς v.l. for ἰδνωθείς, Od.22.85; of a river, *eddy*, E.*Rh*.353 (lyr.); *whirl round* in the dance, X.*An*.6.1.9, prob. for δον- in Id.*Smp*.2.8; of tumblers, ἐπὶ τροχοῦ δινεῖσθαι Pl.*Euthd*.294e; *writhe*, ἐκ τῶν ἀλγηδόνων J.*BJ*6.2.10.

2. Pass., *roam about*, ἐδινεόμεσθα κατ' αὐτήν [νῆσον] Od.9.153; βροτῶν ἐπὶ ἄστεα δινηθῆναι 16.63; κατ' ἀμευσίπορον τρίοδον ἐδινήθην Pi.*P*.11.38; Λευκίππην ἔπι δίνεαι Anacr.23 P. (ἐπιδίνεαι codd.).

3. ἀμφὶ χαίταις δίνηντο ταινίαι were *twined*, B.16.107.

II. intr. in Act., *whirl about*, ὀρχηστῆρες ἐδίνεον Il.18.494; of tumblers, ἐδίνευον κατὰ μέσσους ib. 606; of a warrior, ὅστις .. δινεύοι κατὰ κέσσον 4.541; δινεύουσαν ὑπὸ πτέρυγος βάλε *as it was circling in its flight*, of a pigeon, 23.875: generally, δ. ἐν ἅρμασιν A.R.3.310; *roam about*, δινεύεσκ' ἀλύων παρὰ θῖν' ἁλός Il.24.12; δινεύων κατὰ οἶκον Od.19.67; ἀνὰ νῆσον ἐδίνεον A.R.2.695; δινεύων βλεφάροις look wildly about, E.*Or*.837 (dub.).

δίνη, ἡ, *whirlpool, eddy*, Il.21.213, A.*Eu*.559, E.*Tr*.210, Pl.*Cra*.439c, etc.: pl., Il.21.353, Hes.*Th*.791, Hdt.2.28, etc.; ἐπὶ Κυανέας δ. *CIG*3797 (Chalcedon): generally, of the sea, Τυρσηνὶς δ. *AP*9.308 (Bianor).

2. of the *rotating heaven*, Emp.35.4; αἰθέρος δῖναι Id.115.11, cf. Pl.*Phd*.99b, Arist.*Cael*.295^{a}13, Ph.196^{a}26.

3. *whirlwind*, Ar.*Av*.697; δῖναι νεφέλας E.*Alc*.244 (lyr.).

4. generally, *circular motion, rotation*, Ar.*Av*.1198; ἀτράκτου Pl.*R*.620e, cf. Epicur.*Ep*.2p.40 U., al., Opp.*H*.4.420.

5. metaph., ἀνάγκης στερραῖς δ. A.*Pr*.1052 (anap.); τελεσφόροις δίναις κυκλούμενον κέαρ Id.*Ag*.997 (lyr.).

δινήεις, Dor. **-άεις,** Aeol. **διννάεις** Alc.*Supp*.7.2, εσσα, εν, gen. contr. δινᾶντος B.12.78:—*whirling, eddying*, Ξάνθῳ ἐπὶ δινήεντι Il.5.479, cf. Od.6.89, Simon.53.2, E.*Cyc*.46, etc.

II. *rounded*, ταλάροιο Mosch.2.55.

δίνημα, ατος, τό, *rotation*, κόσμου Man.4.553.

δίνησις, εως, ἡ, *whirling motion, rotation*, Arist.*Cael*.295^{a}10, Ph.243^{a}17, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.38 U. (pl.); *vertigo*, Aret.*SD*1.4.

δινητός, ή, όν, *whirled round*, *AP*7.394 (Phil.).

δίνομον [ῐ], τό, *coin worth two* νοῦμμοι, *SIG*588.215 (Delos, ii B.C.), *BCH*35.260 (ibid.).

δῖνος, ὁ, like δίνη, *whirling, rotation*, such as Anaxagoras held to be the effect of νοῦς as the regulator of the Universe, Clem.Al.*Str*.2.14 (pl.); personified, Δῖνος βασιλεύει τὸν Δί' ἐξεληλακώς Ar.*Nu*.828: generally, ὁ τοῦ κοσκίνου δ. Democr.164; σφενδόνης δ. Onos.17.

2. *eddy, whirlpool*, Epicur.*Ep*.2 pp.38, 47 U., Arist.*Pr*.932^{a}5, Plu.2.404f; δ. ἀπὸ τοῦ παντὸς ἀποκριθῆναι παντοίων εἰδέων Democr.167: metaph., δῖνοι ἡδυλόγου σοφίης cj. in Timo67.4.

3. a *dance*, Hdn.Gr.2.492, Eust.1166.10.

II. *vertigo*, Hp.*VC*11.

III. *round threshing-floor*, Telesill.7, cj. in X.*Oec*.18.5.

IV. *round goblet*, Ar.*V*.618, *IG*11(2).110 (Delos, iii B.C.), al. (cf. δεῖνος, which is freq. v.l. and is found in puns with δεινός, Apolloph.1, Arched.1.4).

δίνουμμον [ῐ], τό, *coin of the value of two* νοῦμμοι (q.v.), *Gloss*.

δῑνόω, *turn with a lathe*, Eust.412.31, etc.

Δίνυσος, v. Διόνυσος.

δίνω [ῑ], used only in pres., *thresh out on the* δῖνος III, ἱερὸν ἀκτὴν δινέμεν Hes.*Op*.598:—Pass., δινομένην ὑπὸ (v.l. πέρι) βουσὶν .. ἅλωα *trodden by the circling* oxen, Call.*Fr*.51:—Aeol. **δίννω** Hdn.Gr.2.492: Dor. 3 pl. ἀπο-δίνωντι *Tab.Heracl*.1.102.

δινώδης, ες, *eddying*, D.C.68.13; τὰ δινώδη *eddies*, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.20.

Δινών, ῶνος, ὁ, (sc. μήν), name of month in Locris, *GDI*1908.

δῑνωτός, ή, όν, *turned, rounded*, λέχη, κλισίη, Il.3.391, Od.19.56; ῥινοῖσι βοῶν καὶ νώροπι χαλκῷ δινωτήν (sc. ἀσπίδα) *covered with .. circular plates* (or *adorned with spirals*), Il.13.407; θρόνος A.R.3.44.

II. *whirling*, κύκλοι Parm.1.7; πτέρυγες *Epic.Alex.Adesp*.4.14 Pap.

διξᾶται, *pandat, Gloss*.

δίξεστον, τό, *measure of two* ξέσται, Sch.Ar.*Th*.354.

δίξοος, ον, (ξέω), *cleft, forked*, Thphr.*HP*5.1.9, 10.

διξός, ή, όν, Ion., = δισσός, Anacr.88, Hdt.2.44, etc.

δίξῠλος, ον, *with two blocks*, τροχιλίαι Heliod.ap.Orib.49.8.9.

διό, Conj., for δι' ὅ, *wherefore, on which account*, Hdt.7.6.4 Pl.*R*.358d, etc.; διὸ δή Th.2.21, Pl.*Cra*.412a, al.; διὸ καί, Arist.*Ath*.3.6, al., *Peripl.M.Rubr*.10, al. διὸ δὴ καί, Id.*Phdr*.258e, *Smp*.203c; διόπερ Th.1.71, 120, 8.92, etc.

διοβελία, ἡ, = διωβελία, *IG*2.1103.

Διοβλής, ῆτος, ὁ, ἡ, *struck by Zeus*, Sch.Pi.*P*.8.23.

Διοβλητος, ον, = foreg., Democr.152, Nonn.*D*.2.511.

2. *smitten by Zeus*, ib. 21.223, Ael.*NA*6.62, *Fr*.250, Anon.*Incred*.17.

Διοβολος, ον, = foreg. 1, of the thunderbolt, κτύπος S.*OC*1464 (lyr.), E.*Alc*.128 (lyr.).

Διογένειον, τό, *the school of Diogenes*, *IG*3.1133.170.

II. Διογένεια, τά, festival at Athens *in honour of Diogenes* the Macedonian, *IG*2.1028.24.

Διογενέτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *giving birth to Zeus*, Διογενέτορες ἔναυλοι *natal* cave *of Zeus*, E.*Ba*.122 (lyr.).

Διογενής, ές, *sprung from Zeus*, in Hom. epith. of kings, *ordained and upheld by Zeus*, Il.1.337, al.; δ. Ὀδυσεύς Od.2.352; later, Δ. θεοί A.*Th*.301 (lyr.), *Supp*.631 (lyr.), Ar.*Av*.1263; Διογενὲς κράτος, of Pallas, A.*Th*.127 (lyr.); δ. τέκνον S.*Aj*.91; Ἀμφίων A.*Th*.528; αἷμα τὸ δ., of Achilles, E.*Andr*.1195 (lyr.): generally, *divine*, φάος Id.*Med*.1258 (lyr.).

II. parox., Διογένης, ους, ὁ, pr. n. [Δῑ- in Ep., ῐ in Trag.]

Διογενισμός, ὁ, *life after the manner of Diogenes*, Jul.*Or*.6.186c.

διογκόω, *distend, blow out*, πυρόν Plu.2.676b; λέξις δ. τὸ στόμα Hermog.*Id*.1.6; τὸ ω̄ καὶ τ ὸ ᾱ δ. τὸν λόγον ibid., cf. Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.59:—Pass., *swell* or *be distended*, Hp.*Acut*.10, 28, Plu.*Ages*.27, Sor.2.37: metaph., *to be lifted up, raised to a higher position*, Artem.1.14; *to be puffed up*, Eun.*VS*p.478 B.; λέξεις διωγκωμέναι (cf. supra) Hermog. l.c.; of a lake, *rise, overflow*, Plu.*Cam*.3.

διογκύλλομαι, *to be puffed up with pride*, Eun.*VS*p.502 B.

διογκωσις, εως, ἡ, *swelling*, Sor.1.55, Plu.2.771b; *tumour*, Gal.1.185.

II. *diastole*, Marcellin.*Puls*.478.

Διόγνητος, ον, Hes.*Fr*.60 M.-W. = Διογενής, Hes.*Sc*.340.

Διόγονος, ον, f.l. for δίγονος, Βάκχος E.*Hipp*.560 (lyr.).

διοδεία, ἡ, *passage through*, τῶν στρατευμάτων *BSA*23.73 (Macedonia, ii A.D.), cf. Suid.

διοδευσις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., Hp.*Flat*.9.

διοδεύω, *travel through*, τὴν χώραν Plb.2.15.5; *march through*, Plu.*Ages*.17; πανδοκεῖον Arr.*Epict*.2.23.36 διὰ τῶν νομῶν *OGI*665.22 (Oasis Magna): c. gen., διοδεύσαι πάντων ἡ τύχη J.*BJ*3.8.7: abs., X.Eph.4.1; *pass away*, of the cause of disease, Gal.8.20:—Pass., Sor.2.59, *AP*9.708 (Phil.), *PCair.Zen*.367.33 (240 B.C.); med., *BGU*1273.56 (222/1 B.C.), *IEJ*16.59.28 (*c*.200 B.C.).

διοδία, *bivium*, *Gloss*.

διοδιον, τό, *passage through*, τὸ δ. τῆς λιθοτομίας *IG*2.1035.49 (i B.C.).

διοδιος, ά, app. = δίοδος, *BCH*116.200.6, 7 (Phocis, iii B.C.).

διοδοιπορέω, = διοδεύω, τὰς δύο μοίρας [τῆς ὁδοῦ] Hdt.8.129, cf. J.*Ap*.2.16.

διοδοποιέω, = foreg., dub.l. in Thphr.*Ign*.59.

δίοδος, ἡ, *way through, passage, pass*, of Thermopylae, Hdt.7.201, cf. 9.99, Ar.*Th*.658, *IG*2.463.122, etc.; δ. ὕδατος Th.2.102; ἄστρων δίοδοι their *pathways, orbits*, A.*Pr*.1050 (lyr.); δ. ἔχειν to command *the road*, Th.7.32; αἱ δ. τῶν πτερῶν Pl.*Phdr*.255d; δ.αἰ τεῖσθαι, αἰτεῖν, ask *leave to pass*, demand *a safe-conduct*, Ar.*Av*.189, Aeschin.3.151, *right of way*, *SEG*30.568 (Maced., ii A.D.); "*street*" in a military camp, δίοδον .. ἣν καλοῦσι πέμπτην Plb.6.30.6.

II. *passing* through the bowels, μελάνων Hp.*Prorrh*.1.127.

Διόδοτος, ον, v. Διόσδοτος.

δῐόδους, *bidens*, *Edict.Diocl*.15.47 *Gloss*.

δῐόζια, τά, perh. *forked branches*, Hippon92.5 W.

διοζόομαι, Pass., *branch out*, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.19.

δίοζος [ῐ], ον, *with two knots* or *eyes*, Thphr.*HP*1.8.3.

Δῐόθεν, Adv. *sent from Zeus, according to his will*, Δ. βλαφθέντα βέλεμνα Il.15.489; Δ. ἄγγελος ηλθε 24.194, cf. A.*Ag*.43 (anap.); ἐκ Δ. Hes.*Op*.765, Il.24.561, Hes.*Sc*.22, Thgn.197, Pi.*N*.4.61, 6.13, A.*Ag*.470, *Ch*.306, *Pr*.1089, *Supp*.437, E.*Fr*.916.6.

διοίγνῡμι, *open*, τὰς γνάθους διοίγνυτε Ar.*Ec*.852: metaph., τὸ τῆς ψυχῆς ὄμμα Ph.1.442:—Pass., Id.2.414:—also **διοίγω,** S.*Aj*.346, *OT*1287, 1295 (Pass.), Pl.*Smp*.222a (Pass.), etc.; ᾗ δ' ἂν διοίξῃς σφάγια (sc. τῇ μαχαίρᾳ) E.*Supp*.1205.

δίοιδα, v. διεῖδον.

διοιδαίνω, = sq., Aët.3.34: metaph., διοίδαινον τῶν ὄχλων αἱ ψυχαί Hdn.7.3.6; also οἱ στρατιῶται δ. τὰς ψυχάς Id.8.8.1.

διοιδέω, pf. and plpf., διῴδηκα, -ειν, Luc.*Gall*.10, *Nec*.18:—strengthd. for οἰδέω, Hp.*Art*.79 (prob.), J.*BJ*5.12.3, Luc. ll.cc.; of the sea, Str.3.5.8: metaph. of a person, *swell with anger*, Ph.2.583; of a city, *to be in a ferment*, D.H.9.48:—Med., metaph., διοιδουμένη καὶ οὐκ ἄνευ ζηλοτυπίας Hld.7.7.

διοιδής, ές, *swollen, turgid*, μαζός Nic.*Al*.90.

διοιδησις, εως, ἡ, *swelling*, Heliod.ap.Orib.50.52.1.

II. *ebullition* of temper, Phld.*Ir*.p.26 W.

διοιδίσκομαι, = διοιδέω, Gal.5.523.

διοικεία, ἡ, = διοίκησις, dub. in Eustr.*in EN*179.8.

διοικεσις, εως, ἡ, = διοίκησις, *IG*12(2).15.34 (Mytilene).

διοικέω, impf. διῴκουν Th.8.21, etc.: fut. -ήσω Pl.*Men*.73b: aor. διῴκησα Isoc.1.35, etc.: pf. διῴκηκα Pl.*Ti*.19e, D.24.202:—Med., fut. -ήσομαι Id.8.13 (also in pass. sense, Hdn.8.7.6): aor. διῳκησάμην D.18.247: pf. (in med. sense) διῴκημαι (v. infr.):—Pass., aor. διῳκήθην Luc.*Nec*.19: pf. διῴκημαι Arist.*Ath*.25.2, dub.l. in Antiph.191.18, D.22.74: plpf. διῴκητο (προ-) Id.23.14; but with both augm. and redupl., pf. δεδιῴκημαι Antiph.155, Machoap.Ath.8.341c, Phld.*Rh*.2.266 S.:—*keep house*: hence, generally, *control, manage, administer*, τὴν πόλιν Th.8.21, etc.; τὰ τῆς πόλεως Ar.*Ec*.305; τάς τε οἰκίας καὶ τὰς πόλεις Pl.*Men*.91a; τὸν κόσμον Id.*Phdr*.246c; τὸν οὐρανόν Id.*Lg*.896e; τὰ ἀνθρώπινα ib. 713c; τὸν ἑαυτοῦ βίον Isoc.1.10; τὴν οὐσίαν D.27.50, etc.; τὰ κοινά Id.1.22; τὴν ἀρχήν Arist.*Pol*.1313^{a}35; τὰ μέγιστα ὁ λογισμὸς διῴκηκε Epicur.*Sent*.16; δ. πάντα ἀκριβῶς, of a housekeeper, Lys.1.7; πολέμους Din.1.69; of a financier, δ. τὰ πρὸς τὴν πόλιν, ἐπὶ τῇ τραπέζῃ, D.27.60, 45.33; πεντεκαίδεκα τάλαντα, ἃ Καλλισθένης διῴκησεν Id.20.33; *administer as deputy*, τὴν λογιστείαν *Stud.Pal*.8.1010.1 (iii/iv A.D.):— in ref. to the imperial secretary *ab epistulis*, ἐπιστολὰς διοικεῖν D.C.72.7.4,

78.13.4, Pass., *to be ordered, managed*, etc., τύχῃ δ. Hp.*VM*1, Aeschin.1.4; ἅπας ὁ βίος φύσει καὶ νόμοις δ. D.25.15:—Med., *manage after one's own will and pleasure*, τὰ πράγματα διοικήσασθαι Id.4.12: διοικεῖσθαι πρὸς ἀλλήλους *act collusively* with .., Id.58.20, cf. 19.

b. abs., *exercise authority, govern*, τυραννικώτερον Arist.*Pol*.1313^{a}2, cf. 1298^{b}12.

c. *manage, control* a person, Alciphr.2.2.

2. *contrive, bring about*, τὸ εὐπρεπὲς δ. D.H.*Rh*.9.3; Med., D.18.178; δ. οὕτως ἀδίκους πλεονεξίας Id.44.38, cf. 40; ὁ ἕτερα λέγων καὶ ἕτερα διοικούμενος λόγος D.H.*Rh*.9.4, cf. 8.10, 9.10.

b. *furnish, procure*, decr.ap.D.24.27, τόκους *SIG*672.73 (Delph., ii B.C.), *SPAW*1936.380 (Thestia, ii B.C.), Wilcken *Chr*.167.26 (ii B.C.).

c. *provide for* a person, τὴν ἀδελφήν D.24.202, διοίκει κἀμὲ καὶ τὴν μητέρα Men.*Dysc*.739, Str.14.2.24.

3. *rent, farm*, νομῶν τῶν πρὸς χαλκὸν διοικουμένων *PTeb*.79.8 (ii B.C.), al.

4. *digest* food, D.L.6.34.

II. *inhabit distinct places*, Pl.*Ti*.19e:—Med., *live apart*, κατὰ κώμας X.*HG*5.2.5 (s.v.l.; διοικ‹ι›οῖντο Cobet).

διοικημα, ατος, τό, *sum of money administered*, Hsch., Suid. s.v. ἀλογίου δίκη, *administrative act*, *IG*12 suppl.365 (pl., *Thasos*, ii B.C.).

διοικησις, εως, ἡ, prop. *housekeeping*: hence, generally, *internal administration*, τῆς πόλεως Pl.*Prt*.319d, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1287^{a}6, Lys.30.22, etc.; ἐγκύκλιος δ. Arist.*Ath*.43.1; κοινὴ δ. Aeschin.2.149; esp. of *financial administration*, δ. ἱερὰ καὶ ὁσία D.24.96, cf. X.*HG*6.1.2; *department of finance* in Egypt, *PTeb*.7.4 (ii B.C.), al.; *provision, funds* ὅπως .. ἡ δ. γένηται ἱκανή Decr.ap.D.24.27; ὁ ἐπὶ τῇ δ. *treasurer*, *IG*2.251, al., Poll.8.113; ὁ ἐπὶ τῆς διοικήσεως *IG*2.677, Decr.ap.D.18.38 (in Egypt. = γιοικητής, *PRev.Laws*19.7); τὰ περιόντα χρήματα τῆς δ. D.59.4.

b. *ordering, government*, τῶν ἐνθάδε (i.e. in the world) Aristid. Quint.2.2; τῶν ὅλων Id.3.26.

2. *farming, renting*, [χλωρῶν] *PTeb*.61(*a*).206 (ii B.C.), etc.

II. = Lat. *conventus, assize-district*, Str.13.4.12, Cic.*Fam*.13.53.2, 67.1, *OGI*458.65 (Eumenia); later, *group of provinces*, *CIL*3.352 (iv. A.D.), etc., group of provinces as an administrative unit of the church, *Cod.Just*.1.3.45.6.

διοικητής, οῦ, ὁ, *administrator, governor*, στρατοπέδων Men.*Pk*.90, cf. *Kol*.6, Plb.27.13.2; esp. *treasurer*, LXX2Es.8.36, al., *IG*9(1).694.144 (Corc.), Plu.2.179f; *chief financial official* in Egypt, *OGI*53.7 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.5.27 (ii B.C.), etc.; = Lat. *procurator*, Str.17.3.25, Plu.*Ant*.67, etc.: Astrol., *controller*, of the Seven Planets, *Corp.Herm*.1.9.

διοικητικός, ή, όν, *controlling*, δύναμις Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.264, cf. Ptol.*Tetr*.160: c. gen., πολέμων Corn.*ND*20.

II. *digestive*, Orib.45.29.17.

III. *pertaining to the chief financial officer*, χρηματισμοί *PTeb*.24.61 (ii B.C.), al.; ὑπηρέτης *PFlor*.312.7 (i A.D.).

διοικήτρια, ἡ, *housekeeper*, Sch.Ar.*Ec*.212.

διοικήτωρ, τορος, ὁ, = διοικητής, of the planets, *Corp.Herm*.1.14.

διοικίζω, Att. fut. -ῐῶ D.5.10:—*cause to live apart, disperse*, opp. συνοικίζω, δ. τὰς πόλεις *break* them *up* into villages (κῶμαι), Isoc.5.43, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1311^{a}14; τὴν Θηβαίων πόλιν διοικιεῖν D. l.c.; δ. Μαντινεῖς ἐκ μιᾶς πόλεως εἰς πλείους Plb.4.27.6:—Pass., διῳκίσθη ἡ Μαντίνεια τετραχῇ X.*HG*5.2.7; διῳκισμένοι κατὰ κώμας D.19.81: generally, *to be scattered abroad*, Pl.*Smp*.193a; *remove, migrate*, ἐκ Κολλυτοῦ εἰς .. Lys.32.14; διῳκισμένοι τινός *separated from* .., Luc.*Charid*.19: metaph. of rich and poor, διῳκίσμεθα καὶ δύο πόλεις ἔχομεν D.H.6.36.

διοικισις, εως, ἡ, *removal, change of abode*, Lys.32.14.

διοικισμός, ὁ, = foreg., Ph.1.459, Plu.*Cam*.9; *living apart* (cf. διοικίζω fin.), D.H.6.81.

διοικοδομέω, *build across, wall off*, Th.4.69, 8.90.

2. *to set a partition-wall between*: metaph., ἰσθμὸν καὶ ὅρον δ. τῆς τε κεφαλῆς καὶ τοῦ στήθους Pl.*Ti*.69e; δ. τοῦ θώρακος .. τὸ κύτος ibid.

II. *barricade*, ὁδούς D.S.13.56.

διοικοδομή, ἡ, *construction*, Aristeas87.

διοικοδόμησις, εως, ἡ, *walling off*, *IG*4.757 *A* 42, *B* 33 (Troezen, ii B.C.).

διοικονομέω, strengthd. for οἰκονομέω, Phld.*Oec*.p.9 J. (dub.), Anon.Lond.22.49, Poll.5.156:—Pass., Arist.*Mu*.400^{b}32.

διοινόομαι, Pass., *to be quite full of wine*, pf. part. διῳνωμένος Pl.*Lg*.775c.

διοινοχοέω, *mix wine for drinking*, Posidon.1 J. (Pass.).

δίοξις, εως, ἡ, (διοίγνυμι) *opening*, ἀνθῶν Thphr.*CP*2.19.3.

διοιστέον, (διαφέρω) *one must move round*, ὄμμα πανταχῇ E.*Ph*.265.

διοϊστεύω, *shoot an arrow between*, ὅς κε .. διοϊστεύσῃ πελέκεων Od.19.578, al.

II. abs., καί κεν διοϊστεύσειας thou mightest *reach it with an arrow*, i.e. thou art but a bow-shot from it, 12.102.

διοιστρέω, strengthd. for οἰστρέω, D.S.4.12, Philostr.*VA*1.33 (Pass.).

διοίσω, διοίσομαι, v. διαφέρω.

διοιχνέω, *go through*, ἀσινὴς δ' αἰῶνα διοιχνεῖ A.*Eu*.315 (anap.), cf. Lyc.10.

II. abs., *wander about*, ἐν πέτρῃσιν *h.Hom*.19.10.

διοίχομαι, fut. -οιχήσομαι: pf. -οίχημαι Hdt.4.136:—*to be quite gone by*, ἡμέραι διοίχηνται Id. l.c.; of persons and things, *to be clean gone, to have perished*, τἀμὰ γὰρ διοίχεται A.*Fr*.138, cf. S.*Aj*.973, E.*Or*.181 (lyr.), Ar.*Th*.609, etc.; rare in Prose, Hdt. l.c., Pl.*Phd*.87e.

II. *to be gone through, ended*, ὁ λόγος διοίχεται S.*OC*574 (codd. recc. for διέρχεται); χὴ δίκη δ. E.*Supp*.530.

διοκνέω, *to be much afraid*, Antig.Car.ap.Ath.13.607e.

διοκωχή, ἡ, = διοχή, *cessation*, Th.3.87; esp. *armistice*, D.C.39.47, etc.

διολισθάνω (in Pl.*Ly*.216d codd. -αίνω, cf. Luc.*Cont*.1, al., Lib.*Or*.11.225), Ion. aor. -ωλίσθησα Hp.*Art*.63: aor. 2 inf. διολισθεῖν Ar.*Nu*.434:—*slip through*, ὑπὸ τοὺς δακτύλους Hp.*Art*.40; of a bone put out, ib. 63; δ. τοὺς χρήστας *to give* them *the slip*, Ar. l.c.; δ. καὶ διαδύεται ἡμᾶς Pl. l.c.; ἐπ' ἄκρων δ. κυμάτων, of a ship, Luc.*Dom*.12: abs., *slip away*, Id.*Anach*.28, 29; δ. τὴν λγῶσσαν *slipping* with his tongue, of one drunken, Id.*Vit.Auct*.12.

διολκή, ἡ, (διέλκω) *drawing away*, διολκὴν εἰς τἀναντία γίνεσθαι Phld.*Mus*.p.35 K.; *extraction* of the foetus, Sor.2.62 (pl.).

II. *diversity of opinion*, S.E.*M*.8.322, Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.5.

III. = παρολκή I, *delay*, *PMich*. VIII486.8, *PFam.Teb*.24.93 (both ii A.D.).

δίολκος, ὁ, passageway for the transport of cargo-boats (and occasionally warships), spec. across the isthmus of Corinth, Str.8.2.1.

διόλλῡμι or **-ύω** (Them.*Or*.32.356a), fut. -ολέσω, Att. -ολῶ S.*Tr*. (v. infr.):—*destroy utterly, bring to naught*, Emp.139, S.*OT*442, *Tr*.1028 (lyr.), Pl.*Cri*.47c, etc.; δ. γυναῖκα *ruin* a woman, E.*El*.921:—Pass., with fut. -ολοῦμαι, pf. -όλωλα, *perish utterly, come to naught*, Th.3.40, etc.; διώλετο ἔκ τινος by some one's hand. S.*OT*225.

II. *blot out of one's mind, forget*, εἰδὼς διώλεσα ib. 318.

διόλον, Adv. for δι' ὅλου (cf. καθόλου), *altogether*, Phoc.2 A, Arist.*Po*.1459[b]16, etc.; of Time, *always*, LXX1Ma.6.18, *AP*5.157 (Asclep.), *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.37.5, Ev.Jo.19.23, etc.

διολούφειν· διατίλλειν ἢ διασιλλαίνειν, Hsch.

διολοφύρομαι [ῡ], strengthd. for ὀλοφύρομαι, πρὸς αὑτόν Plb.21.26.11.

δίομαι, v. δίω.

διομᾰλίζω, pf. διωμάλικα Phld.*Po*.*Herc*.1425.34:—*maintain a standard*, ἀρετὴ διομαλίζουσα Id.*Rh*.1.264 S., cf. Longin.33.4, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.4, S.E.*M*.11.207; *to be consistent*, of observations, ib. 5.103.

διομᾰλισμός, ὁ, *consistency, steadiness*, τῶν πράξεων S.E.*P*.3.244, cf. *M*.11.206: pl., *uniform periods*, in illness, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.7.8.5.

διομᾰλύνω, *distribute evenly*, Plu.2.130d.

Διομανής, διομανεῖς· ὑπὸ Διὸς μαινόμεναι· ἢ τῷ Διὶ βουλόμεναι μάχεσθαι διὰ μανίαν Hsch.

διομβρέω, *soak through*, τὰ χώματα *PPetr*.2p.17.

διομβρια, τὰ, name of festival, *SEG*1.327.14 (Callatis, i A.D.).

διομβρος, ον, *wet through*, Arist.*Pr*.870[b]25; *rainy*, χώρα Ath.Med.ap.Orib.9.12.13.

Δῐομειᾰλαζών, όνος, ὁ, *a braggart of the deme Diomea*, Ar.*Ach*.605.

Διομήδεια ἀνάγκη *absolute, dire* necessity; -είᾳ Pl.*R*.493d codd.; -ειος Hsch., Ar.*Ec*.1029, Zen.3.8; proverbial expression variously expld.

Διομήδης, εος, ὁ, *Jove-counselled*; only as a pr. n. Diomedes

Διομηνία, Ep. -ίη, ἡ, *wrath of Zeus*, Orph.*Fr*.285.21 (dub.).

δῐομήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Pythag. name for δυάς, *Theol.Ar*.12.

διόμνῡμι or **-ύω** (*BGU*647.22 (ii A.D.)), *swear solemnly, declare on oath*, esp. in courts of justice, c. fut. inf., ὅρκον αὐτῷ προσβαλὼν διώμοσεν, η μὴν .. δουλώσειν S.*Tr*.225; δ. κτείνειν (κτενεῖν Cobet) Lycurg.127:—more freq. in Med., διόμνῠμαι, fut. -ομοῦμαι: aor. -ωμοσάμην, *vow, asseverate*, S.*Aj*.1233, *Tr*.378: c. inf., Ῥωμύλον ἰδεῖν Plu.*Num*.2; ζημιώσειν Id.*Cam*.39: esp. of the διωμοσία (q.v.), δ. ὅρκον Antipho 5.12; ταῦτα διωμόσω ἐν τῇ ἀντιγραφῇ *you swore to* this *in the oath* you took in support of the indictment, Pl.*Ap*.27c, cf. Lys.3.4; δ. ὑπέρ τινος Antipho 1.28; ἠρνεῖσθε διομνύμενοι *on oath*, D.18.286; διομόσασθαι τὸν υἱόν *swear by* his head, Id.47.73; τοὺς θεούς Din.1.47.

διομολογέω, *make an agreement*, ἀποστήσεσθαι X.*Ages*.3.5; *agree, concede*, c. acc. et inf., Luc.*Nigr*.26:—Pass., *to be agreed on*, mostly in pf., διωμολογημένον ἐμοί τε καὶ σοί Pl.*Euthd*.282c, cf. *BGU*350.17 (ii A.D.), etc.; ἡ' Ασία διωμολόγηται παρ' ἡμων βασιλέως εἶναι Isoc.4.137; also τὰ διομολογούμενα Plb.31.19.1: aor., δεῖ διομολογηθῆναι ὅτι .. Pl.*R*.456c.

II. more freq. in Med;, aor. -ωμολογησάμην, *agree mutually, agree upon* certain points, *take* them *as granted, concede, grant*, δ. τὴν δικαιοσύνην ἀρετὴν εἶναι ib. 350d; τι ib. 507a, al.; δ. τοὺς τόκους *agree on* the interest to be paid, D.56.5; δ. περί τινος Pl.*Tht*.169e, Is.3.39; ἅπαντα διωμολογημένος πρὸς τὸν πατέρα *having agreed* with my father to do everything, D.28.14: c. inf. pres., Is.3.28, fut., ibid., aor., 8.23; folld. by a relat. Conj., δ. πότερον .. Pl.*R*.394d; δ. εἰ .. Id.*Grg*.500e; τί ποτ' ἔστιν Id.*Sph*.260a, abs., Aen.Tact.24.5.

διομολογησις, εως, ἡ, *convention*, πρός τινα Plb.3.27.9 (pl.), D.S.9.10 (pl.).

διομολογητέον, *one must agree on* or *concede*, Pl.*R*.527b. al.

II. -έος, α, ον, *to be conceded*, Id.*Prm*.142b.

διομολογία, ἡ, *agreement, contract*, δ. ποιεῖν περί τινος Is.11.21, 23; γίνεται δ. τῆς ὑπουργίας Arist.*EN*1164[a]34.

δῖον, v. δῖος.

δίον, v. δείδω.

διονομάζω, *distinguish by a name*, Pl.*Plt*.263d:—Pass., διωνόμασται *have received a name*, Arist.*HA*494[b]20, cf. *Mete*.350[b]12.

II. Pass., *to be widely known*, Isoc.20.19, Str.2.5.17, D.H.*Th*.4; ἐπ' ἀνδρείᾳ Id.5.25.

Δῐονῦ, as voc. of Διόνυσος in Phryn.Com.10 (Meineke); cf. διονῦς· ὁ γυναικίας καὶ παράθηλυς, Hsch.; διοννὺς· ἡ γυναικεία καὶ θῆλυς ἐσθής, Eust.629.42.

δῐόνυξ, -νῠχος, ὁ, *double nail*, as a superficial measure, Hero *Stereom*.1.95.

Δῐόνυξος, coined as etym. of Διόνυσος, Corn.*ND*30, *EM*277.35 (νύττω, from the legend of his birth).

Δῐονῡσᾰλέξανδρος, ὁ, *Dionysus masquerading as Paris*, title of play by Cratinus, *POxy*.663, etc.

Δῐονῡσια (sc. ἱερά), τά, *festival of Dionysus*, *IG*1.57, Foed.ap.Th.5.23, etc.; τὰ ἐν ἄστει *IG*2.1299.31; τὰ ἀστικά Th.5.20; τὰ μεγάλα *IG*2.654.41; τὰ κατ' ἀγρούς Ar.*Ach*.202, Aeschin.1.157; τὰ ἐπὶ Ληναίῳ *IG*2.741.10; elsewh., *SIG*285.14 (Erythrae), *IG*12(1).6.3 (Rhodes, from Erythrae), etc.; Δ. παίδων ib. 11(2).105 (Delos, iii B.C.), al.

Δῐονῡσιάζω, *keep the Dionysia*: Διονυσιάζουσαι, αἱ, title of play by Timocles, Ath.6.223b: hence, *live festively* or *extravagantly*, Luc.*Dem.Enc*.35, Philomnest.2.

Δῐονῡσιακός, ή, όν, *belonging to the Dionysia* or *to Dionysus*, Δ θέατρον Th.8.93; ἀγών Arist.*Rh*.1416[a]32, cf. *Pol*.1323[a]2: Διονυσιακά, τά, *poems on the legend of Bacchus*, e.g. by Nonnus: -κόν, τό, prob., = Διονύσιος III, Gal.12.423.

Δῐονῡσιάς, άδος, ἡ, pecul. fem. of Διονυσιακός, Θυμέλα Pratin.1.2; λοιβά E.*HF*894 (lyr.); Πηγή Paus.4.36.5.

2. as Subst., *Bacchante*, Id.3.13.7.

3. a plaster, Orib.*Fr*.96, Philum.ap.Aët.16.38.

4. name of Naxos, Call.*Aet*.3.1.41.

5. a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.157.

II. = ἀνδρόσαιμον, Dsc.3.156; = κατανάγκη, Ps.-Dsc.4.131.

Δῐονῡσιασταί, οἱ, guild of *worshippers of D.*, *IG*2.1325.20, 12(1).155.43, 12(3).104.17 (Nisyros), etc.

Δῐονῡσιον (sc. ἱερόν), τό, *the temple of Dionysus*, Th.8.93, Ar.*Fr*.131, Paus.1.43.5, etc.

Δῐονῡσιος, α, ον, *of Dionysus*, δῶρα B.*Scol.Oxy*.*Fr*.1.9.

II. Δ., ὁ (sc. μήν), name of month in Aetolia, *IG*9(1).374, cf. *SIG*524.14 (Crete), 1009.20 (Chalcedon), etc. *SEG*25.744 (Callatis, ii B.C.), 39.1001.1 (Camarina, ii/i B.C.).

III. Διονύσιον, τό, fruit of κισσός, Dsc.2.179.

Δῐονῡσίς, ίδος, ἁ, *female votary of Dionysus*, *SEG*11.610.3 (Sparta, ii A.D.).

Δῐονῡσίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of Διόνυσος, *person who has bony excrescences on the temples*, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.28.2, Gal.19.443.

Δῐονῡσοδότης, ον, ὁ, *bestower of Dionysus*, Olymp.*in Phd*.p.111 N.

Δῐονῡσοκόλᾰκες, οἱ, nickname of the τεχνῖται Διονυσιακοί, Theopomp.Hist.267, Arist.*Rh*.1405[a]23, Chares ap.Ath.12.538f, Alciphr.3.48: hence,

II. *flatterers of Dionysius* the Tyrant, and the school of Plato, Epicur.*Fr*.238, Thphr.ap.Ath.8.249f, 10.435e.

Δῐονῡσοκουρο-πυρώνων, Comic compd., corrupt in Cratin.208.

Δῐονῡσομᾰνέω, *to be full of Bacchic frenzy*, Philostr.*VA*5.32.

Δῐονῡσονυμφάς, άδος, ἡ, *burnet, Poterium Sanguisorba*, Plin.*HN*24.165.

Δῐονῡσοπλάτων [ᾰ], ωνος, ὁ, *double herm of Dionysus and Plato* as a signet, *POxy*.105.20.

Δῐονῡσοφόροι· ἀρχή τις ἐν Συρακούσαις, Hsch.

Δῐόνῡσος, ὁ, Od.11.325, S.*Ant*.957, etc.:—Ep. also **Διώνῡσος,** Il.6.132, 14.325, Od.24.74, Hes.*Th*.947, Archil.77, Thgn.976:—Boeot. **Διώνουσος**, *IG*7.2468*a*, al., Ion. **Δεύνυσος** (q.v.):—Aeol.also **Δίνυσος,** Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1913.221 (Mytilene): **Διένυσος,** *IG*12(7).78 (Amorgos) **Δινύσō** (gen., Berezan, v B.C.), Aeol. Δίννυσος *SEG*32.1243.12 (Cyme, i B.C./i A.D.); Ζόννυσσος Alc.129.9 L.-P., Ζόννυσος *IG*12(2).69 (Mytilene, ii A.D.):—*Dionysus*, Διονύσου γοναί, name of comedies by Polyzelus and Anaxandrides, *IG*14.1098, [Δ]ιϝονύσου *SEG*29.360 (Argos, iv B.C.) cf. pers.n., Διϝονύσεις *IPamph*.77 (Aspendos, ii B.C.), etc. Myc. *di-wo-nu-so*.

Δῐονῡσοτροφικός. ή, όν, *concerned with the sustenance of Dionysus*, βωμός Robert *Ét. Anat*.289 (Paphlagonia, Rom.imp.).

δῐόνῠχος, ον, *with cloven hoof*, ζῷα *EM*811.16.

διοξειῶν, v. ὀξύς.

Δῐόπαις, παιδος, ὁ, *son of Zeus*, *AP*9.525.

Δῐόπᾱν, πᾶνος, ὁ, *Zeus-Pan*, *Epigr.Gr*.827*b* (Caesarea Panias).

Δῐόπεμπτος, ον, *sent from Zeus*, ὄνειροι Eust.48.29.

διόπερ or **δι' ὅπερ**, v. διό.

Διοπετής, ές, *that fell from Zeus*, i.e. from heaven ἄγαλμα E.*IT*977 ἀστήρ Id.*Fr*.971; Παλλάδιον D.H.2.66; πέλτη Plu.*Num*.13, cf. D.H.2.71; ὄρνις Alciphr.3.59; Μένιππος Luc.*Icar*.2; οἰκίαι, i.e. 'taboo', Aristopho3; διοπετές (sc. ἄγαλμα), τό, Act.Ap.19.35.

διοπεύω, *to be* δίοπος *of* a ship, δ. τὴν ναῦν (Harp., διοπτεύων codd.) Test.ap.D.35.20, 34, διοεύειν· ἐπιμελεῖσθαι νεώς Hsch.

διόπη, ἡ, (διά, ὀπή) kind of *ear-ring*, Ar.*Fr*.320.10, *IG*2.1388.76 (Athens, iv B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*104.51 (iv B.C.).

δῑοπλήξ, ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, *struck by Zeus*, Hippon19.1 W.

2. kind of *shoe*, Hsch.

διοπλήκταν (prob. l.)· ἰσχυροπλήκτην, Hsch.

δῑοπομπέομαι, = ἀποδιοπ. (q.v.), Hsch., Suid., *EM*125.33.

δῑοπομπος, ον, *sent by Zeus*, αἰετός Sch.Pi.*I*.6.53.

δῑοπομπή, = πέμψις, *Et.Gud*.147.54.

δίοπος (A) [ῑ], ὁ, (διέπω) *ruler, commander*, A.*Pers*.44 (anap.), E.*Rh*.741 (anap.); θεὸς δ. πάντων Ph.2.369, cf. 1.145, cf. as pers.n. *SEG*34.939 (Camarina, vi B.C.).

II. a ship's officer, Hp.*Epid*.7.36, 5.74, *EM*18.28.

δίοπος (B) [ῐ], ον, (ὀπή) *with two holes*, φῶτες *IG*4.1488.46 (Epid.); αὐλοί Ath.4.176f.

διοπτάω, *roast thoroughly*, Zos.Alch.p.247 B.

διοπτεία, ἡ, *seeing through*, τὴν δ. ἀκώλυτον παρέχειν Procl.*Hyp*.3.17.

II. *use of the* διόπτρα, Hero *Deff*.135.8.

διοπτευσις, εως, ἡ, *examination with the* διόπτρα, Ptol.*Alm*.5.1, al.

διοπτευτήριον, τό, dub.sens. in Petos.*Fr*.24 R.

διοπτεύω, *watch accurately*, *spy about*, ἠὲ διοπτεύσων Il.10.451; *look into*, στέγος S.*Aj*.307, cf. Antipho Soph.6, Critias*Fr*.53 D.; δ. τί .. X.*Cyr*.8.2.10; c. acc., D.C.52.37:—Pass., *to be overlooked* by a neighbour, Agath.5.6.

II. *take a sight*, διὰ τοῦ μήκους τῆς σύριγγος Hero *Bel*.86.7; esp. *through the* διόπτρα, Id.Hero *Dioptr*.4.

διοπτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *spy*, *scout*, στρατοῦ Il.10.562: in late Prose, Agath.2.2, also διοτήρ· κατάσκοπος Hsch.

II. διάγγελοι καὶ διοπτῆρες, the *optiones* and *tesserarii* of the Romans, Plu.*Galb*.24.

III. = διόπτρα III. Aët.16.105.

διοπτης, ου, ὁ, *looker through*, ὦ Ζεῦ διόπτα! says Dicaeopolis in Ar.*Ach*.435, holding up a ragged garment to the light.

II. = foreg. 1, E.*Rh*.234 (lyr.).

III. = διόπτρα I, Hsch.

διοπτιον, τό, *sighting instrument for the* ἑλέπολις, Bito 53.1.

διοπτος, ον, *transparent*, Alex.Aphr.*in Sens*.46.17; τὰ δ. ib. 45.12.

διόπτρα, ἡ, *optical instrument* for measuring angles, altitudes, etc., Euc.*Phaen*.p.10 M., Plb.10.46.1, Attal.ap.Hipparch.1.10.24, Gem.1.4, Ptol.*Alm*.5.14, etc.; ἡ τῶν δ. θεωρία Gem.5.11.

2. *aperture-sight* in a torsion-engine, Ph.*Bel*.64.9, 76.48.

II. *plate of talc* for glazing windows, Str.12.2.10.

III. = διαστολεύς, Aët.16.89, Paul.Aeg.6.73.

IV. σημεῖον ἐν θυτικῇ, Hsch.

διόπτρίζω, *use the speculum*, Paul.Aeg.3.75.

διόπτρικός, ή, όν, *of, belonging to the use of the* διόπτρα I, ὄργανον δ., = διόπτρα, Str.2.1.35; τὰ δ. *the science of dioptrics*, Plu.2.1093e: also -κή, ἡ, Procl.*in Euc*.p.42 F.

διόπτριον, τό, *small speculum*, Leonid.ap.Paul.Aeg.6.78.

διόπτρισμός, ὁ, *use of the speculum*, Sor.2.40, Paul.Aeg.6.73.

διόπτρίτης [ρῑ] λίθος *talc*, *PHolm*.3.39.

διόπτρον, τό, *means for seeing through*, οἶνος γὰρ ἀνθρώπω δ. Alc.53.

II. = διόπτρα I, Hsch. s.v. ἀστραβιστήρ.

διοπωπέας· τοὺς βασιλεῖς, *EM*278.12.

διοπωπεύω, = διέπω, *AB*237.

διορᾱτικός, ή, όν, *clear-sighted*, Ph.1.478: c. gen., Luc.*Salt*.4 (Comp.); τῶν ὄντων Max.Tyr.16.3, cf. Asp.*in EN*79.28.

διοράω, *see through, see clearly*, X.*An*.5.2.30; δ. τὸ ἀληθές Pl.*Prm*.136c, etc.

II. *distinguish*, τοὺς .. κολακεύοντας καὶ τοὺς .. θεραπεύοντας Isoc.2.28; τὰς φύσεις τῶν ἀνθρώπων Id.3.16; πότε ὑπάρχει καὶ πότε οὔ οὐ ῥᾴδιον διιδεῖν Arist.*Mete*.390ᵃ20; δόξας διορᾶν Epicur.*Nat*.15.24, cf. 11.8.

διοργᾰνίζω, *dispose suitably*, in Pass., Zos.Alch.p.251 B., Syn.Alch.p.62 B.

διοργᾰνισμός, ὁ, *apparatus*, Zos.Alch.252.17.

διοργᾰνόομαι, *to be provided with organs*, Iamb.*VP*15.66; of the foetus, Agath.4.25.

διοργᾰνωσις, εως, ἡ, *formation, fashioning*, Iamb.*VP*15.67; *structural differentiation*, Procl.*in Prm*.p.616 S., Simp.*in Cael*.389.19, Iamb.*Protr*.p.117.12 P.

διοργίζομαι, *to be very angry*, Plb.2.8.13; τινί LXX3Ma.3.1 (v.l.), Plu.*Ages*.6; διωργισμένος Phld.*Ir*.p.9 W.; διοργισθείς D.S.14.14.

διοργυιόομαι, *stretch out the arms*: διωργυιωμένος *with arms akimbo*, Hipparch.1.7.22: metaph., Ἀνάγκην -ωμένην ἐν παντὶ τῷ κόσμῳ Dam.*Pr*.123 bis.

διοργυιος, ον, *two fathoms deep, high*, etc., Hdt.4.195, X.*Cyn*.2.5.

διορθεύω, = sq., only in E.*Supp*.417 μὴ διορθεύων λόγους not *judging rightly of* words.

διορθόω, *make straight*, Hp.*Art*.38.

2. δ. λόγον *tell* my tale *aright*, Pi.*O*.7.21.

II. *set right, restore to order*, Isoc.9.47; δ. λόγοις ἔριν *make up* a quarrel, E.*Hel*.1159 (lyr.); δ. ἀδικήματα *amend* them, Plb.4.24.4; δ.τὴν Ἰλιάδα *correct* or *revise* it, Plu.*Alex*.8, cf. Alc.7 (Pass.), Porph.*Plot*.7, al.:—Med., *amend for oneself*, διορθοῦσθαι τὰ μέλλοντα Isoc.4.181; τἀγνοούμενα D.*Ep*.1.3; σφᾶς αὐτούς (Plb.) 24.10.12 δ. πίστιν *made good, redeem* it, Id.1.7.12; τὰ προσοφειλόμενα *pay off*, Id.11.28.5 (cf. 111); *maintain in argument*, Aeschin.2.112:—but freq. like Act., ἐξέστω διορθώσασθαι τὰς συνθήκας *SIG*581.85 (Crete, ii B.C.); δ. τὴν Ἰλλυριῶν ἄγνοιαν Plb.3.16.4, etc.; also διορθοῦσθαι ὑπέρ τινος *take full security* for .., D.33.11.

III. *pay*, τὸ λοιπόν *PHib*.1.63.13 (iii B.C.); τόκον *POxy*.483.16 (ii A.D.):—Med., *PRev.Laws*18.14, al. (iii B.C.); φόρους *PEleph*.14.1 (iii B.C.), cf. *PSI*5.509.13 (iii B.C.), etc.; ἀργύριον *BCH*46.420 (Caria, i B.C.).

IV. *reconcile*, τινά τινι Philostr.*VS*1.17.2.

διορθρίζω, *rise early*, v.l. in LXX1Ki.29.10.

διόρθωμα, ατος, τό, *making straight, setting right*, Hp.*Art*.33 (pl.); *instrument* or *means of setting right*, δ. τι ἐντιθέναι εἰς .. ib. 37; *means of correction*, Arist.*Pol*.1284ᵇ20.

II. *amendment*, Plu.*Num*.17; *revision*, νόμου *PRev.Laws*57.1 (iii B.C.), *SEG*23.305 (Delphi), 34.558 (Larissa, both ii B.C.).

διόρθωσις, εως, ἡ, *making straight*, as in the setting of a limb, Hp.*Off*.16, cf. *Mochl*.38; *setting straight, restoration*, οἰκοδομημάτων καὶ ὁδῶν Arist.*Pol*.1321ᵇ21.

2. *correction, chastisement*, ἐπὶ διορθώσει Plb.2.56.14; διορθώσεως σφίσι δεῖν D.H.6.20.

II. generally, *amendment, correction*, of men, Plb.7.11.2: pl., Arist.*Pol*.1317ᵃ35, Plb.3.118.12; τῶν νόμων *IG*9(1).694.137 (Corc.); *correction*, ἐρωτημάτων Arist.*SE*176ᵇ34, cf. *Pol*.1275ᵃ20; εἰς δ. ἄγειν Plb.3.58.4; δ., opp. βλάβη, Id.5.88.2; ὑδάτων Orib.5.4 tit.

2. *right treatment*, τινός Pl.*Lg*.642a.

III. *recension, revised edition of* a work, Sch.Il.10.397: in pl., *emendations*, D.L.3.66.

IV. *payment*, ὀψωνίων Plb.5.50.7, cf. *PTeb*.61(*a*). 33 (ii B.C.).

διόρθωτέος, α, ον, *to be set*, of joints, Hp.*Mochl*.38.

II. -τέον, *one must correct*, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc*.5.1; δόγματα Simp.*in Epict*.p.28 D.

διόρθωτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = sq., *IG*9(1).694.138 (pl.).

διόρθωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *a corrector*, τῶν σοφῶν LXXWi.7.15; τῆς πολιτείας Plu.*Sol*.16; = Lat. *corrector*, *civitatium*, Arr.*Epict*.3.7.1, perh. δι]ορθωτὴν Γαλ[ατίας ἐπαρχείας] Mitchell *N. Galatia*414.

2. esp. *of books, editor, reviser*, D.S.15.6, Gal.8.758.

διόρθωτικός, ή, όν, *corrective*, Arist.*EN*1131ᵃ1; τὰ κά, title of works on textual criticism by Seleucus and Crates, Sch.Il.*Oxy*.221 xv 25, xvii 31. Adv. -κῶς Eust.936.43.

διορία, ἡ, *interval*, *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 82, cf. ib.(W).

διορίζω, Ion. **διουρίζω,** Att. fut. **-ίσω** E.*Melanipp.Capt.fr*.6.26, -ῐῶ Pl.*Lg*.860e: fut. Med. in pass. sense (v. infr. I. 3):—*draw a boundary through, delimit, separate*, Hdt.4.42; τὴν Εὐρώπην ἀπὸ τῆς Ἀσίης D.S.1.55; δίχα δ. Pl.*Sph*.267a: metaph., οὐ στενῷ τῷ ἰσθμῷ διώρισται ἡ ἱστορία πρὸς τὸ ἐγκώμιον Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.7.

2. *distinguish, determine, define*, τὰ οὐνόματα Hdt.4.45; θεοῖσι .. γέρα τίς ἄλλος ἢ ᾽γὼ .. διώρισεν; A.*Pr*.440; πτῆσιν οἰωνῶν .. διώρισα, of auguries, ib. 489; σῖτον δ᾽ εἰδέναι δ. so as to know it, Id.*Fr*.182; γλυκὺν οἶνον καὶ οἰνώδεα Hp.*Acut*.50; δ. ἀκούσιά τε καὶ ἑκούσια Pl.*Lg*.860e, cf. *Cra*.391d; δ. περὶ ἐνεργείας τί ἐστιν Arist.*Metaph*.1048ᵃ26; *define* logically, δ. κατὰ τὰς διαφοράς Id.*Top*.146ᵇ20, cf. *EN*1103ᵃ3 (Pass.), etc.:—Med., διορίζεσθαι τῷ στόματι τὰ γράμματα *pronounce clearly*, Alex.301.

3. *determine, declare*, τοιαῦτα φῆμαι μαντικαὶ διώρισαν S.*OT*723: c. inf., *determine* one *to be* so and so, καθαρὸν διώρισεν εἶναι D.20.158: with inf. omitted, οἱ συγγενεῖς μῆνές με μικρὸν καὶ μέγαν διώρισαν S.*OT*1083:—Med., δηλοῖ καὶ δ. ὅτι .. D.18.40; διορισαμένων ὅπως .. Id.56.11; διορίσασθαι τίς αἱρετώτατος βίος Arist.*Pol*.1323ᵃ15: pf. Pass. in med. sense, ἃ χρὴ ποιεῖν διωρίσμεθα D.24.192:—Pass., διώρισται ὁπότερον .. And.4.8; διωρισμένον *it being prescribed*, Lys.30.4; τὸν νόμον ὡς ἐτέθη καὶ πρὸς οὓς διωρίσθη D.59.93; ἐν τῷ διωρισμένῳ χρόνῳ *PTeb*.105.33 (ii B.C.), etc.: impers., διοριεῖται περί τινος we *will give precepts* about .., Hp.*Art*.9; ἐν οἷς [λόγοις] διώρισται περὶ τῶν ἠθικῶν Arist.*Pol*.1282ᵇ20, cf. *EN*1136ᵃ10.

4. *draw distinctions, lay down definitions*, οὐδ᾽ ὁτιοῦν διορίζων D.21.104; τοῦτό μοι .. διόρισον Pl.*Grg*.488d:—mostly in Med., δ. περί τινος And.3.12, Isoc.3.5, Arist.*Ph*.200ᵇ15; πρὸς ἀλλήλους Pl.*Grg*.457c; δίκην διωρίσω *didst settle the conditions of* the trial, Ar.*Ach*.364.

II. *remove across the frontier banish*, ἔξω τῶν ὅρων Pl.*Lg*.873e; τὸν ἐνθένδε πόλεμον εἰς τὴν ἤπειρον Isoc.4.174; τινὰ ὑπὲρ θυμέλας E.*Ion*46: generally, *carry abroad*, στράτευμα Τροίαν ἔπι Id.*Hel*.394; δ. πόδα to depart, ib. 828.

III. *send out a branch*, of the Bosporus, Plb.4.43.7.

IV. Pass., *to be discontinuous*, opp. συνάπτω, Arist.*Cat*.4[b]28; διωρισμένος, opp. συνεχής, ib. 20.

διορῐσις, εως, ἡ, *distinction*, Pl.*Lg*.777b; *separation*, Arist.*Ph*.213[b]26.

διορισμα, ατος, τό, *ordinance*, Porph.*Abst*.1.7.

διορισμός, ὁ, *division, distinction*, Pl.*Ti*.38c, Arist.*EN*1134[b]33, Porph.*Abst*.3.20.

II. *logical distinction*, Pl.*Plt*.282c; *definition*, Arist.*SE*168[a]23, al.

III. Math., *particular enunciation* of a problem, Procl.*in Euc*.p.203 F.

2. *statement of limits of possibility* of a problem, Apollon.Perg.*Con*.*Praef*., Archim.*Sph*.*Cyl*.2.4, Phld.*Acad*.*Ind*.p.17 M.

διοριστέον, *one must distinguish*, Pl.*Lg*.874d, Arist.*Ph*.204[a]2, Longin.11.3, etc.

διοριστικός, ή, όν, *capable of distinguishing*, S.E.*M*.10.128: -ιστική (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, Syrian.*in Metaph*.56.3.

2. *limiting*, Iamb.*in Nic*.pp.88, 89 P.

διορκίζω, *adjure*, *Sammelb*.4324.13:—Pass., of an oath, *to be sworn*, dub. in Wilcken *Chr*.110 *A* 27 (ii B.C.).

διορκισμός, ὁ, *assurance on oath*, Plb.16.26.6.

διορκόω, *swear solemnly*, *SEG*9.3.15 (Cyrene, iv B.C.).

διορμάομαι, *to be impelled*, c. inf., θεῖν Max.Tyr.41.5.

διορμίζω, strengthd. for ὁρμίζω, τὰς ναῦς Longus2.25:—Pass., D.S.20.88, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.39, 55: metaph., διορμίζεται ὁ βίος Hierocl.p.56 A.

διόρνῠμαι, *hurry through*, A.*Supp*.552 (lyr.).

δίορον, τό, *dividing-line* between day and night in an ἀνάλημμα, Hero *Dioptr*.p.304 S.

δίορος, = διαστάτης, Hsch.; *stone used in the game* ἐφεδρισμός, Poll.9.119.

διορόω, *turn into serum*, Hp.*Morb*.1.30, Gal.19.93:—Pass., *become serous*, of the blood, Hp.*Steril*.213, Arist.*HA*521[a]13; of milk, ib. 521[b]34.

διορρωδέω, f.l. in D.Chr.3.69.

διορῠγή, ἡ, = διωρυχή, LXXJe.38(31).9.

διορῠγῑτης ου, ὁ, title of Asclepius, *IApam*.5, 6 (-είτης).

διορυγμα, ατος, τό, *cut, canal*, as that across the isthmus of Mount Athos, Th.4.109.

II. *digging through, house-breaking*, LXXEx.22.2(1), Je.2.34.

III. *hole made in wall by* χελώνη, Aen.Tact.32.12.

IV. *siege-mine*, D.S.20.94.

διορυκτρὶς χελώνη *battering*-ram Apollod.*Poliorc*.138.19.

διορυξις, εως, ἡ, *digging through*, Sch.Theoc.1.67.

διορύσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *dig through*, διὰ τάφρον ὀρύξας *having dug* a trench *across* or *long*, Od.21.120; τοῖχον δ., = τοιχωρυχέω, Hdt.9.37, cf. Ar.*Pl*.565, Th.2.3, D.54.37; δεσμωτήριον Id.25.56; οἰκίαν X.*Smp*.4.30, *PPetr*.3p.60: c. acc. loci, τὸν Ἄθω Lys.2.29, cf. Pl.*Lg*.699a, D.6.30:—Pass., Ev.Matt.24.43.

2. metaph., *undermine*, *ruin*, D.45.30; φιλίαν Lib.*Or*.1.123; δημοκρατίαν Id.*Decl*.1.41:—Pass., διορωρυγμένα δωροδοκίαις Plu.*Phoc*.12, cf. Him.*Ecl*.5.6 (but *to be entrenched* in our *several* cities, D.9.28).

II. *worm out*, ἀπόρρητα Bato6; τὰ βουλευόμενα Plu.2.87c.

III. Pass., *to be shut up in a funeral vault*, D.S.4.43.

διορῠχή, ἡ, = διωρυχή, Χερσονήσου D.7.40; φρεάτων Ph.1.626; τοίχων Lib.*Decl*.8.19: metaph., *undermining*, νόμων, δικαστηρίων, Id.*Or*.63.21.

διορχέομαι, *dance across* or *along*, Opp.*H*.5.440.

II. *dance a match*, Ar.*V*.1481.

διόρωσις, εως, ἡ, *becoming* or *making serous*, Hp.*Morb*.1.30.

δῖος, δῖᾰ (Hom., v. infr.), δῖον, fem. δίᾱ in E.*Rh*.226 (lyr.), *IT*404 (lyr.) (δίη Hes.*Th*.260 codd.); fem. δῖος E.*Ba*.599 (anap.):—in Ep., *heavenly*, δ. γένος Il.9.538, etc., used by Hom.,

1. of goddesses, δῖα θεά 10.290; more freq. δῖα θεάων, with superl. force, 18.388, 19.6, etc.; δαίμονα δῖον Hes.*Th*.991.

2. of illustrious men or women, *noble*, Il.2.221, etc.; δῖα γυναικῶν *noblest* of women, Od.4.305; *excellent*, δ. ὑφορβός 16.20, al., *TAM*4(1).48.8 (Rom.imp.); in word-play, cf. II, οἱ μὲν δὴ οὖν Διὸς δῖόν τινα εἶναι ζητοῦσι τὴν ψυχὴν τὸν ὑφ' αὑτῶν ἐρώμενον Pl.*Phdr*.252e.

3. of nations, etc., δῖοι Ἀχαιοί Il.5.451; δ. Πελασγοί Od.19.177; δ. ἑταῖροι Il.5.692; of cities, as Elis, 2.615; Lacedaemon, Od.3.326.

4. of a *noble* horse, Il.8.185, 23.346.

5. of things, esp. of the powers of nature, *divine, awful, marvellous*, αἰθέρος ἐκ δίης, εἰς ἅλα δῖαν, χθὼν δῖα, Il.16.365, 1.141, 14.347, cf. Emp.109.2; δῖον πῦρ E.*Alc*.5, etc.; δῖα Χάρυβδις Od.12.104.

II. first in Trag. as Adj. of Ζεύς, Δ. βούλευμα A.*Pr*.619; Δ. ὄμμα, στόμα, ib. 654, 1033, etc. (For *dĭv-ĭyos*, cf. Skt. *div-yá-* 'heavenly' (freq. trisyll.), but fem., δῖα for *div-ya*.), Myc. *di-wi-jo* (variant *di-u-jo*), neut. subst., *shrine of Zeus*, *di-wi-ja* (var. *di-u-ja*), app. name of a goddess.

Δῖος, (in inscr. freq.) **Δεῖος**, sts. **Δῆος** ὁ (sc. μήν), the first month of the Maced. year, *PEleph*.1.2 (iv B.C.), J.*BJ*2.19.9, etc.; in Aetolia, *SIG*845.1; in Thessaly, *IG*9(1).689.8 (found in Corc.), Myc. *di-wi-jo-jo* (gen.).

Διός [ῐ], gen. of Ζεύς.

δῖοσ, the first element in various compound names of plants: **διόσ-ανθος,** ὁ, *carnation*, *Dianthus inodorus*, Thphr.*HP*6.1.1, al., Nic.*Fr*.74.59.

δῖοσβάλᾰνος [βᾰ], *sweet chestnut*, *Castanea vesca*, Thphr.*HP*4.5.1, al., Dsc.1.106.

δῖοσηλᾰκάτη [κᾰ], ἡ, = πολύκνημον, Ps.-Dsc.3.94; = περιστερεὼν ὕπτιος, Id.4.60.

δῖοσκύᾰμος [ῠ], ὁ, = ὑοσκ., ib. 68.

δῖοσπῦρον, τό, *fruit of nettle-tree*, *Celtis australis*, Thphr.*HP*3.13.3:—but **-πυρος,** ὁ, = λιθόσπερμον, Dsc.3.141.

δῐοσπώγων, ωνος, ὁ, = χρυσοκόμη, Ps.-Dsc.4.55.

Δῐοσᾰτᾱβῠρῐασταί, οἱ, *worshippers of Zeus Atabyrios*, *IG*12(1).161 (Rhodes):—also **Διοσ-ξεινιασταί** or **-ξενιασταί,** *worshippers of Zeus Xenios*, ibid.: **Διοσσωτηριασταί,** οἱ, *worshippers of Zeus Soter*, ib. 162: **Διοσμειλῐχιασταί,** οἱ, *worshippers of Zeus Meilichios*, *IG*12(3).104 (Nisyros).

Δῐόσδοτος, ον, (δίδωμι) *given by Zeus, heaven-sent*, αἴγλα Pi.*P*.8.96; σκῆπτρα A.*Eu*.626; γάνος Id.*Ag*.1391 (Porson): in Id.*Th*.946 the metre requires Διοδότων, διόσδοτον ἀρχάν Pi.*Fr*.137.3 S.-M.

Διοσηλακάτη, v. διοσ-.

Δῐοσημᾰσία, ἡ, = Διοσημία, Lyd.*Ost*.47.

Δῐοσημειακός, ή, όν, *portent-bearing*, ἀστέρες ib. 15.

Δῐοσημία, ἡ, *a sign from Zeus, an omen from the sky*, esp. of thunder, lightning, rain, διοσημία ᾽στί Ar.*Ach*.171: pl., *Stoic*.2.203, D.S.2.19, Plu.2.419e, Philostr.*VA*2.33, Jul.*Or*.7.212b. (Freq. written -εία in codd.)

Διοσθεών, ὁ, name of a month at Stratonicea, *BCH*44.71.

Διόσθυος, ὁ, name of a month in Rhodes, *IG*12(1).155.1; Thera, *Test.Epict*.4.1, cf. Call.ap.*EM*278.28.

διοσκέω, *look earnestly at*, Anacr.14.3 P. also expld. by διαφορεῖσθαι τῷ σώματι καὶ τῇ ψυχῇ, Hsch.

Δῐοσκόρειον, τό, *temple of the Dioscuri*, Th.4.110 (-κουρ- codd.), D.19.158, etc.:—also **Διοσκούριον,** *PPetr*.3p.295 (iii B.C.), *IG*11(2).154 *A* 37 (Delos, iii B.C.): **Διοσκούρειον,** Plu.*Sull*.33, etc.

II. Διοσκούρεια, τά, *festival of the Dioscuri*, *IG*5(1).559 (Sparta): -κορήϊα *SIG*438.175 (Delph.): -κούρια *SIG*1067.15 (Rhodes).

Δῐοσκόριος, ὁ, name of a month in Syria, cj. in Lxx2Ma.11.21; in Crete, *Hemerolog.Flor*.

Δῐόσκοροι, (the Att. form, Phryn.212), Ion. and later **Διόσ-κουροι,** οἱ, *the sons of Zeus*, i.e. *the twins of Leda*, Castor and Polydeuces, *h.Hom*.33.1, etc. *IG*12.3.359 (Thera, viii/vii B.C.): dual Διοσκόρō *BCH*102.51 (Attic vase, vi B.C.), oblique -οιν app. in *SEG*30.1456 (Pontus, v B.C.) Διοσκόρω, τώ, Ar.*Pax*285, *Ec*.1069, E.*Or*.465, Amphis9, Men.846, Them.*Or*.21.253d: sg. dub. in Hippon120, cf. Varro*LL*5.66: Διόσκοροι is required by metre in E.*Hel*.1643, *El*.1239: -κούρων Pl.*Euthd*.293a; -κόρων Id.*Lg*.796b, cod. Laur. in Th.3.75: both forms in codd. of Hdt.2.43, 6.127.

II. constellation named from them *the Twins*, Eratosth.*Cat*.10.

III. = παρωτίδες, Gal.19.440, Eust.410.17.

IV. σημεῖον ἐν θυτικῇ, Hsch. s.v. Διόσκουροι.

Δῐοσκουριασταί, οἱ, *guild of worshippers of Dioscuri*, *Arch.Pap*.5.158 (iii B.C.), *BCH*10.425 (Cedreae, ii B.C.).

Διοσκύαμος, v. διοσ-.

δίοσμος, ον, (ὄζω) *transmitting smells*, ἀήρ *EM*136.23, cf. Alex.Aphr.*in Sens*.89.2, Them.*in de An*.62.32.

Διόσπυρος and **-πώγων**, v. διοσ-.

Διοσσωτηριασταί, οἱ, an association (κοινόν) connected w. the Διοσωτήρια, *Lindos*683 (i B.C.).

δῐόστεος, ον, *double-boned*, Arist.*HA*494ᵃ5.

διοσφραίνω, *give a smell to, perfume*, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1107.

Διοσ(σ)ωτήρια, τά, *festival of Zeus Soter* at Rhodes, Maiuri *Nuova Silloge*19 (iii/ii B.C.); cf. Διισωτήρια.

διοτήρ, v. διοπτήρ.

διότι, Conj. for διὰ τοῦτο ὅτι .. (cf. A.D.*Conj*.242.1), *because, for the reason that, since*, Hdt.1.44, 3.55, Th.1.52, Thphr.*Char*.17.4; οὐδὲ δι᾽ ἓν ἄλλο ἢ διότι .. Pl.*Phd*.100c; answering to διὰ τί*;* Id.*Plt*.310d, Amphis14.6, Timocl.2.4 D., etc.

2. indirect, *wherefore, for what reason*, φράσω διότι .. Hdt.2.24; σκοπεῖν διότι .. Th.1.77; ἐρωτᾶν διότι .. Pl.*Ion*536d, Henioch.4.7.

II. = ὅτι, *that*, Hdt.2.43, 50, Isoc.4.48, D.12.18, Is.3.50, Arist.*Metaph*.1062ᵃ6, al., Phld.*Ir*.p.84 W.; τὸ δ. Arist.*APr*.53ᵇ9: folld. by inf., Plb.31.12.4, v.l. in D.S.4.76, see also διεκί.

διοτιδήποτε, *for whatever reason*, Simp.*in Ph*.50.20.

διότιπερ, strengthd. for διότι, *because*, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.83 P.

Διοτρεφής, ές, *fostered, cherished by Zeus*, βασιλῆες Il.2.196, Hes.*Th*.82, etc.; αἰζηοί Il.2.660; also of the Scamander, *fed by rain*, 21.223. (cf. Διειτρεφής.)

Διοτρόφος, ον, *nurse of Zeus*, Κρήτα E.*Hyps.Fr*.3 iii 23 (lyr.).

διού, v. δύο.

δῐούγκιον, τό, *weight of two ounces*, *IGRom*.1.668 (Tomi): written διούγγιον, Orib.*Fr*.88.

2. *sixth of an estate*, *Cod.Just*.4.6.6.16c, Just.*Nov*.18.5.

διουρέω, *pass in urine*, τι Dsc.*Eup*.2.65:—Pass., Hp.*Aër*.7: hence, *to have diuretic properties*, Id.*Aff*.48.

II. intr., *pass urine*, Id.*Aër*.9.

διουρητικός, ή, όν, *diuretic*, Id.*Acut*.50, Diocl.*Fr*.112, Aret.*CA*1.1, etc.

διουρίζω, Ion. for διορίζω, Hdt.

II. *percolate*, Orib.*Fr*.97.

διοφανής, dub.l. (for δια-), Them.*Or*.4.60d.

διοχετεία, ἡ, in pl., *irrigation-works*, Str.10.2.19.

διοχετεύω, *furnish with channels*, σῶμα Pl.*Ti*.77c.

2. *distribute by conduits*, Luc.*VH*1.33:—Pass., διωχετευμένων ὑδάτων D.S.20.8: metaph. of the spinal cord, δ. διὰ τῶν σφονδύλων Ruf.*Anat*.7.

II. in Pass., of a country, *to be irrigated*, Str.5.1.5.

διοχεύομαι, *to be impregnated*, διὰ φωτός Plu.*in Hes*.84 (prob. for διοιχηθείσῃ).

διοχή, ἡ, (διέχω) *distance, interval*, Ph.*Bel*.75.6.

διοχλέω, *annoy exceedingly*, πόλεις Lys.6.6; *weary, bore*, D.19.329: pf. διώχληκα Jul.*Or*.2.78b; *press for payment*, *POxy*.286.13 (i A.D.); later, τινί Aeschin.*Ep*.2.2, Plu.*Cim*.18, Longus3.20: abs., Ph.1.356:—Pass., Luc.*Am*.50, *IG*3.48 (iii A.D.); ὑπὸ ῥυθμῶν D.H.*Comp*.11.

διοχλησις, εως, ἡ, *annoyance*, *IG*3.48 (iii A.D.).

διοχλίζω, *move asunder, open*, Nic.*Al*.226 (tm.), Sch.Nic.*Al*.452a *Ge*.

διοχῠρόω, strengthd. for ὀχυρόω, Plb.5.46.3 (Pass.).

δίοψ· οἰκονόμος (cf. δίοπος A), Hsch.

δίοψις, εως, ἡ, *a view through*, Plu.2.915a; *transparency*, ib. 408e: metaph., ἤθους Id.*Comp.Dem.Cic*.1.

II. metaph., *consideration*, Pl.*Ti*.40d codd. (δι' ὄψεως Procl.).

διόψομαι, v. διοράω.

δίπαις [ῐ], παιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *with two children*, A.*Supp*.319: Cypr. *ti-pa-se*, δίπας *ICS*84.3.

2. δ. θρῆνος a dirge *chanted by one's two children*, A.*Ch*.334 (lyr.).

δῐπάλαιστος [πᾰ], ον, *two palms broad* or *long*, X.*Cyn*.2.4, Plb.27.11.2:—also **δῐπᾰλαιστιαῖος,** α, ον, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.8.6, *Gp*.9.10.2.

δῐπᾶλαστος ον, = διπάλαιστος, *Inscr.Délos*1442 *A* 47 (ii B.C.).

δίπαλτος, ον, "*doubly brandished*", δίπαλτα πολεμίων ξίφη, app. swords brandished by two men, E.*IT*323; δίπαλτον .. κεραυνοφαὲς πῦρ (?forked), Id.*Tr*.1103.

2. perh. *brandishing with two hands*, πᾶς .. στρατὸς δίπαλτος ἄν με χειρὶ φονεύοι S.*Aj*.408.

Δῑπᾰνᾰμια, τά, festival at Rhodes, *ASAA*8/9(1925/6).317 (i B.C.), *Clara Rhodos*6/7.437 (Camirus, i A.D.), *Lindos*490.11 (ii A.D.); cf. Μάναμος.

διπάνας· τοὺς διδύμους γεγενημένους, Hsch.

δίπελμος [ῐ], ον, *with double soles*, *Edict.Diocl*.9.12a, 15.

δίπεμπτον, τό, *two-fifths*, *BGU*2331.12 (A.D. 91).

δίπενθημῐμερής, ές, *consisting of two members of* 2½*feet* (sc. μέτρον), Heph.15.10; κῶλα Sch.Ar.*Pax*775:—also **-μερικός,** ή, όν, Sacerd.p.512 K.

δίπηχῠαῖος, α, ον, = sq., Dsc.1.28, S.E.*M*.8.459.

δίπηχυς, υ, *two cubits long, broad*, etc., Hdt.2.78, Hp.*Art*.7, etc.

διπλάδιος [ᾰ], ον, *double*, poet. for διπλάσιος, *AP*11.158 (Antip.Thess.(?)).

II. Subst. δ., τό, a *measure* of wine, *Sammelb*.4425 ii 9, al.

διπλάζω, = διπλασιάζω, *double*, φόρον And.4.11 (s.v.l.), Alex.122:—Pass., *to be doubled*, στρατηλάταις δορὸς διπλάζεται τιμά E.*Supp*.781 (lyr.), cf. Men.319.10, δίπλαζ' ἕκαστον κῶλον *Trag.Adesp*.166.3 K.-S.

II. intr., *to be twofold* or *double*, τό τοι διπλάζον μεῖζον κακόν S.*Aj*.268.

δίπλαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ, *in double folds* or *layers*, δημός Il.23.243: λώπη Theoc.25.254, generally, *twofold, double*, θεσμός Orph.*Fr*.247.37.

II. as Subst., δίπλαξ, ἡ, *double-folded mantle*, Il.3.126, Od.19.241, Lyd.*Mag*.1.17: dat. pl. διπλάκεσσιν dub.l. in A.*Pers*.277 (lyr.).

διπλᾰσιάζω, *double*, Pl.*Lg*.920a, Hierocl.*in CA*20p.465 M., etc.:—Pass., Prodic.7, X.*Ages*.5.1, Ph.2.534; δ. λέγεται διχῶς· ἢ γὰρ τόπον .. μένοντος τοῦ πλήθους τῶν ἀνδρῶν, ἢ τὸν ἀριθμόν Ascl.*Tact*.10.17; so δ. τὸ βάθος Plb.18.24.8.

2. Gramm., *reduplicate*, A.D.*Pron*.62.23, al.:—Pass., Id.*Synt*.237.23.

b. *double* a consonant, Hdn.Gr.2.932, etc.

3. *repeat* a metrical phrase, in Pass., Aristid. Quint.1.24.

II. intr., *to be twice the size of*, τινός D.S.4.84; *to be doubled in value*, Lys.32.25.

διπλᾰσιᾰσις, εως, ἡ, = sq., τῶν ἀνδρῶν Ascl.*Tact*.10.17; τῆς χώρας Nicom.*Ar*.1.13.

διπλᾰσιασμός, ὁ, *doubling*, Antipho Soph.75; τοῦ κύβου Pl.*Sis*.388e; τοῦ στερεοῦ Plu.2.718f.

II. Gramm., *the Ionic doubling of consonants*, as in τόσσος, *EM*68.47, Eust.73.3, etc.

b. *reduplication*, A.D.*Synt*.323.6.

III. in Tactics, *doubling of front*, Ascl.*Tact*.10.18, etc.; of Numbers, ib. 17, etc.

IV. in Anatomy, *cross-action* of muscles, Gal.18(2).974.

V. = δίπλωσις II, *PHolm*.1.39.

διπλᾰσιαστικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for doubling*, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.756.24.

διπλᾰσιεπιδίμοιρος [δῐμ], ον, Gaud.*Harm*.10, and **-επιδῐμερής,** ές, Nicom.*Ar*.1.23, $2^2/_3$; *times as great*: **-επιδίτρῐτος,** ον, ibid., Domnin. in *Rev.Phil*.7.90, $2^2/_3$; *times as great*: **-επίεκτος,** ον, Nicom.*Ar*.1.22, $2^1/_6$; *times as great*: **-επίπεμπτος,** ον, ibid., $2^1/_5$; *times as great*: **-επιτέταρτος,** ον, ibid., 2¼ *times as great*: **-επιτετραμερής,** ές, ib. 23, and **-επιτετράπεμπτος,** ον, ibid., $2^4/_5$; *times as great*: **-επιτρῐμερής,** ές, ibid., 2¾ *times as great*: -επιτρῐτέταρτος, 2¾ *times as great*, ibid.: **-επίτρῐτος,** ον, ib. 22, Theo Sm.p.110 H., $2^1/_3$; *times as great*: **-εφήμῐσυς,** υ, Nicom.*Ar*.1.22, 2½ *times as great*.

διπλᾰσιημῐόλιος, ον, ἀναλογία *ratio of* $^5/_2$, Theo Sm.p.110 H.

διπλᾰσιολογία, ἡ, *repetition of words*, Pl.*Phdr*.267c.

διπλᾰσιοομαι, Pass., *to be doubled*, Th.1.69, *PLeid.X*.87.

διπλᾰσιοπλευρος, ον, *with two sides twice as long as the other two*, κλίνη Arist.*Mech*.856[a]39.

διπλάσιος [ᾰ], α, ον, Ion. **-ήσιος,** η, ον, *twofold, double*, Hdt.4.68, etc.: never in Trag. (δίκρουν is prob. in A.*Fr*.152): freq. as Comp.folld. by ἤ .. Hdt.6.57, Th.1.10, etc.; also διπλήσιον ἢ ὅσον .. Hdt.7.23: or c. gen., *twice the size of*, Id.6.133; δ. ἐγίνετο αὐτὸς ἑωυτοῦ Id.8.137; διπλάσια τῶν ἄλλων D.18.238; δ. τῆς ἀληθείας Philem.160; διπλασίοις ἐλάττω (sc. τὰ χρήματα) D.27.52, διπλάσιοι γίγνονται ταῖς προθυμίσις *they become twice as eager*, Onas.23.2.

2. Subst. διπλήσιον, τό, *as much again*, Hdt.7.103: as Adv., διπλάσιον σπεύδουσι Thgn.229, ἐκ διπλασίων *doubly*, *Cod.Just*.10.11.8.4b.

3. διπλασίαν (sc. ζημίαν), πράττεσθαι Pl.*Lg*.762b; τὴν δ. καταδικάζειν Lexap.D.24.105.

4. Adv. Gal.13.872.10, -ως Th.8.1, Men.645; δ. ἄμεινον Aeschin.2.122, *AP*7.611 (Eutolm.).

διπλᾰσίων, ον, gen. ονος, later form for διπλάσιος, Arist.*Pr*.923[a]3, *Mu*.399[a]9, Arr.*Tact*.16.11, *PLips*.64.31 (iv A.D.), etc.; δ. λόγος *duplicate* ratio, Ph.1.22, Plu.2.1138e.

διπλασμός, ὁ, = διπλασιασμός, Eust.1396.52, prob. l. in Plot.6.1.9.

διπλεθρία, ἡ, *a measure of two* πλέθρα, *Inscr.Cret*.2.x 1.20, 22 (Cydonia). **-ος,** ον, *two* πλέθρα *long* or *broad*, Theopomp.Hist.350, Luc.*VH*1.16.

2. Subst. δίπλεθρον, τό, *space of two* πλέθρα, Plb.34.12.4.

διπλεία or **-ηΐα,** ἡ, *double*, τὰν διπλείαν τᾶς τιμᾶς *Leg.Gort*.6.42, cf. *GDI*4982.

δίπλειον, τό, διπλεῖοι θ͞ο ιέστ͞ο *IG*9(1).717.8 (Chalium, v B.C.)

δίπλευρος, ον, *with two fronts*, Ael.*Tact*.36.4, Arr.*Tact*.28.4.

διπλῆ, ἡ, (διπλοῦς) a marg. mark used by Gramm. (⊱ > < ⊰), to indicate vv.ll., rejected verses, etc., and, in dramatic poetry, a new speaker, Cic.*Att*.8.2.4, Heph.*Poëm*.p.74 C., Sch.Il.*Oxy*.1086 ii 55, etc.

II. *a dance*, Poll.4.105, Hsch.

III. διπλαῖ, αἱ, = δίπλωμα, *IG*14.1054*b*: also sg., *PSI*5.446 (ii A.D.).

IV. = διπλοΐς, Ap.Ty.*Ep*.3.

διπλῇ (Dor. **διπλεῖ** *Tab.Heracl*.1.109, *Leg.Gort*.2.7), (v B.C.), διπλῇ *Inscr.Cret*.4.13i (Lap. διπληι, Gortyn, vii/vi B.C.), Adv. *twice*, E.*Ion*760, cj. in S.*Ant*.725.

II. *twice as much*, opp. ἁπλῇ, *IG*1.6.47; folld. by ἤ, Pl.*R*.330c.

διπληγίς, ίδος, ὁ, = διπλοΐς, Poll.7.47.

διπλήθης, ες, *double in quantity*, Nic.*Al*.153 (v.l. διπλήρης).

διπλήσιος, η, ον, Ion. for διπλάσιος.

δίπλησον, aor. imper. *multiply by two*, perh. erron. for δίπλωσον (διπλόω) *PCair*.10758 (vi A.D.).

δίπλινθος, ον, *of two bricks in height*, θυρίδας διπλίνθους *IG*2.463.55.

διπλόγραμμος, ον, *having double lines*, *Poliorc*.233.5.

διπλοείλητος, ον, *double-turned* (the precise sense is unclear) ἀστερίσκος, *Stereom*.1.77.

διπλοείματος, ον, *with double cloak*, Cerc.1.3.

διπλόη, ἡ, *fold, doubling*, Gal.2.710:

2. *dual nature*, Plu.2.441 d, Aristid. Quint.2.8.

II. *porous substance between the double plates in the bones in the skull*, Hp.*VC*1, 17, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.9.4, Ruf.*Onom*.135: generally, *spongy core* of bone, Paul.Aeg.6.77; also, *tissue between layers* of intestine, Aret.*SD*2.9: hence,

2. *weak spot, flaw* in metal, Pl.*Sph*.267e, Ph.*Bel*.71.28, Plu.2.802b: metaph., αἱ δ. τῆς ψυχῆς ib. 715f, ἢν μὲν γὰρ ἐξ ἀρχῆς διπλόη τις ὕπουλος ὥσπερ ἐν σιδήρῳ Plu.*Per*.11.3, 'patchiness', Plot.5.2.1; also, *concealed sense*, in oracles, Plu.2.407c.

III. *hollow sting* of the scorpion, Ael.*NA*9.4.

διπλόθριξ, ὁ, ἡ, gen. τριχος, *with geminate leaves*, of the stone-pine, Dionys.*Av*.1.27.

διπλοία, ἡ, = διπλεία, *Inscr.Cret*.2.xii 5.6, 13.3 (Eleutherna, vi B.C.).

διπλοΐδιον, τό, Dim. of διπλοΐς I, Poll.7.49.

διπλοίζω, = διπλασιάζω, A.*Ag*.835; cf. ἐπιδιπλοίζω.

διπλοΐς, ΐδος, ἡ, *double cloak*, LXX1Ki.2.19, J.*AJ*6.14.2, etc.; worn by Cynics, *AP*7.65 (Antip. Sid. (?)).

II. = διπλόη I, Hp.*Morb*.2.23.

2. *abscess* in horse's ear, *Hippiatr*.17.

διπλοϊσότης, ητος, ἡ, *double equation*, Dioph.p.96 T.

διπλοκάριος, ὁ, = Lat. *duplicarius, receiving double pay*, *PGrenf*.2.51.5 (ii A.D., -κάρις Pap.), cf. δουπλικάριος.

διπλοκεράμιον [ᾰ], τό, *measure of wine in Egypt*, *Ostr*.1166, al., *POxy*.1751.3 (iv A.D., -μον Pap.).

διπλόος, η, ον, contr. **διπλοῦς,** ῆ, οῦν, Ion. fem. διπλέη Hdt.3.42 codd., but διπλήν or -ῆν Id.5.90, διπλάς or -ᾶς Id.3.28: contr. always in Trag., exc. διπλόοι A.*Fr*.39: (cf. ἁπλόος):—*twofold, double*, χλαῖνα διπλῆ, = δίπλαξ or διπλοΐς, Il.10.134, Od.19.226; ὅθι .. διπλόος ἤντετο θώρηξ where the cuirass met [the buckle] *so as to be double*, Il.4.133; τὴν ἐπωμίδα πτύξας διπλῆν having folded it *double*, Apollod.Car.4: generally, καλύβη διπλῇ διαφράγματι Th.1.133; διπλόος θάνατος Hdt.6.104; παῖσον διπλῆν (sc. πληγήν) S.*El*.1415; δ. οἰκίδιον *of two stories*, Lys.1.9; διπλῇ ἄκανθα spine *bent double* by age, E.*El*.492; διπλῇ ‹ῥάχις› X.*Eq*.1.11; σύμβολον δ. *executed in duplicate*, *PHib*.1.29 (iii B.C.).

2. διπλῇ χερὶ θανεῖν by *mutual* slaughter, S.*Ant*.14.

3. δ. ὀνόματα *compound* words, Arist.*Po*.1459[a]9, Rh.1404[b]29, etc.

4. of fevers in which two paroxysms took place in a given time, δ. ἀμφημερινός, τριταῖος, Gal.7.472, 9.677.

5. δ. ἰσότης, = διπλοϊσότης (q.v.), Dioph.p.98 T., etc.

6. δ. ἄνδρας· τὰ δισύλλαβα ἀνδρῶν ὀνόματα, Hsch.

7. *having a double* or *composite nature*, ταύρου μεμῖχθαι καὶ βροτοῦ διπλῇ φύσει E.*fr*.997.

II. as Comp., *twice as much, large*, etc., βίος Pl.*Ti*.75b; δίκη Id.*Lg*.865c; δ. ἤ .. *twice as much as* .. (v. διπλῇ): c. gen., Id.*Ti*.35b; διπλοῦν ὀφείλειν ὅσον .. Lexap.D.23.28; διπλῷ, = διπλῇ, Pl.*Lg*.722b, ἐν διπλῷ *doubly*, *Cod.Just*.1.1.7.22, Just.*Nov*.123.2.1.

III. pl., = δύο, A.*Pr*.950, *Ch*.761, S.*Aj*.960, *OT*20, *Ant*.51, A.R.1.588, *AP*7.198 (Leon.Tarent.).

IV. *double, doubtful*, οὐ γνώμᾳ διπλόαν θέτο βουλάν Pi.*N*.10.89; διπλᾶς καὶ ἀμφιβόλους λέξεις Ph.1.302.

2. *double-minded, treacherous*, E.*Rh*.395, etc.; οὐδὲν δ. X.*HG*4.1.32; δ. καὶ ποικίλος D.H.*Rh*.11.5; also, *playing two parts*, Pl.*R*.397e; *at variance with oneself*, ib. 554d.

V. διπλοῦν, τό, = δίπλωμα III, Androm.ap.Gal.13.29, al.

VI. διπλοῦς, ὁ (sc. (?) πίναξ), *contract* or *copy of a contract*, *MAMA*8.413.(c), al. (Aphrodisias, Rom.).

διπλόρους, ουν, *spelt with* ρρ, Tz.*H*.12.636.

διπλός, ή, όν, poet. for διπλόος (cf. ἁπλός), Emp.17.1, 16 D.-K., Opp.*C*.2.449, *AP*10.101 (Bianor): Comp. διπλότερος, = διπλάσιος, App.*Praef*.10, Ev.Matt.23.15.

διπλοσήμαντος, ον, *with double meaning*, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.225:—also **-σημος,** ον, Eust.1356.60.

διπλόω, *repeat* a process, Arist.*APo*.91[a]21; *double*, τρίβωνα, of philosophers, D.L.6.22; *multiply by two*, Vett.Val.159.27, *duplicate*, διπλόσσαι (sic) τὴν κλεῖδαν ostr. in *ZPE*62.69 (Mons Claudianus, ii A.D.):—Pass., ἐδεδίπλωτο ἡ φάλαγξ X.*HG*6.5.19; of swords, *to be bent double*, Plu.*Cam*.41; of a bow-string, Ach.Tat.3.8; of fevers (cf. διπλοῦς), Gal.7.472; δεδιπλωμένον ἔμβρυον, of position of foetus at birth, Aspasiaap.Aët.16.22, cf. Sor.2.55.

II. *repay twofold*, δ. διπλᾶ κατὰ τὰ ἔργα αὐτῆς Apoc.18.6.

διπλῳδέομαι, *recur*, τῶν διατόνων καθ' ἕκαστον τετράχορδον διπλῳδουμένων Theo Sm.p.93 H.

διπλωμα, ατος, τό, *anything double*: hence of the parallel streams of the 'milky way', Arist.*Mete*.346[a]24; of 'doubled' position of foetus at birth, Sor.2.60, Philum.ap.Aët.16.23.

II. *double document* (a certificate written out twice, on papyrus or on a diptych, and closed or rolled with one copy forming the interior which was sealed), *BGU*1113.9 (i B.C.), *ISmyrna*236b.18 (i A.D.), δ. γάμων *BGU*388.31 (ii A.D.), *SB*10530 (ii A.D.), δ. Ἑλληνικόν *PVindob.Bosw*. (iii A.D.); prob. of a licence, δ. ὄνων *BGU*213 (ii A.D.), δ. ἵππων *PAmh*.2.92.21 (ii A.D.); of a travel permit, "passport", Cic.*Att*.10.17.4, *Fam*.6.12.3; of an order enabling a traveller to use the public post, Plu.*Galb*.8, *OGI*665.25 (Egypt, i A.D.)

2. *duplicate*, *counterpart*, *CIG*3276 (Smyrna).

3. δ. ὄνων, tax in Egypt, *BGU*213 (ii A.D.); δ. ἵππων *PAmh*.2.92.21 (ii A.D.).

III. *double pot* for boiling unguents, etc., Dsc.2.77, Critoap.Gal.13.37.

διπλωμάτιον, τό, dim. of δίπλωμα II, *POxy*.2730.3 (iv A.D.).

διπλωσις, εως, ἡ, *compounding of words*, Arist.*Rh*.1406^{a}6.

II. *doubling*, μήνιγγος Gal.*UP*9.6 (pl.); esp. in Alch., δ. ἀργύρου Zos.Alch.p.183 B., cf. *PHolm*.2.18, al.

III. *folding*, Eust.633.20, Hsch. s.v. πτύξις.

δίπνοος, ον, *with two breathing apertures*, Gal.19.93 (δίπνος codd.); cf. **δίπνοια** τρώματα· εἰς κενὰ τραύματα, Hsch.

δίπόδης [ῐ], gen. -πόδου, *two feet long*, *broad*, etc., X.*Oec*.19.3.

δίποδία, ἡ, *two-footedness*, Arist.*PA*643^{a}3, Plot.6.3.5.

II. *a Lacedaemonian dance*, Cratin.162.

III. in Metric, *combination of two feet*, Anon.*Oxy*.220 viii 1, Heph.4.3, Aristid. Quint.1.24, etc.

δίποδιάζω, Dor. (or Lacon.) aor. 1 subj. -άξω, *dance the* διποδία, Ar.*Lys*.1243.

δίποδισμός, ὁ, = διποδία II, Hsch.

δῐποληΐς, ΐδος, ἡ, *of* or *through two cities*, φήμη Man.4.376.

Δῑπολιασταί, οἱ, association connected w. the Διπολίεια, *Hesperia*9.331 (Athens, iv B.C.).

Δῑπολίεια, τά, contr. from Διιπ-, an ancient *festival of Zeus Polieus* at Athens, *IG*1.188, 843; Διιπόλεια codd. in Ar.*Pax*420, Antipho 2.4.8, cf. Sch.Ar. l.c.; Διπόλεια Hdn.Gr.2.493.

δῐπολις, εως, ὁ, ἡ, *of* or *divided into two cities*, Str.3.4.8, 14.2.15.

δῐπολίτης [λῐ], ου, ὁ, *citizen of two cities*, Man.5.291.

Δῑπολιώδης, ες, *like the feast of Dipolia*, *old-world*, Ar.*Nu*.984.

δίπολος [ῐ], ον, (πολέω) *twice-ploughed*, Procl.ad Hes.*Op*.460.

II. = διπλόος, A.*Fr*.209 (dub.).

δίπορος, ον, *with two roads* or *openings*, δ. κορυφὰν ἴσθμιον E.*Tr*.1097 (lyr.).

δίπος, = δίπους, Pythag.ap.Iamb.*VP*25.144.

δίπότᾰμος, ον, *between two rivers*, πόλις E.*Supp*.621 (lyr.).

δίπους, ποδος (acc. δίπουν *IG*2.1054.24, etc.), ὁ, ἡ, neut. πουν, *two-footed*, A.*Ag*.1258, *Supp*.895 (lyr.), Pl.*Plt*.276c, etc.: δίποδα, τά, *two-footed animals*, Plu.2.636e.

2. δίπους, ὁ, *jerboa*, which springs *from its two hind feet*, Hdt.4.192.

II. *two feet long*, γραμμή Pl.*Men*.83d; διάμετρος δυνάμει δ. Id.*Plt*.266b.

δίπρόσωπος, ον, *two-faced*, ἄγαλμα Hdn.1.16.2; ποτήριον, σκάφιον, *IG*11(4).1308, 1309 (Delos, ii B.C.), στρωμάτιον .. δ. *PCair.Zen*.241 (iii B.C.).

2. *ambiguous*, Luc.*JTr*.43.

3. Gramm., *denoting two persons*, A.D.*Pron*.17.1, 110.24.

4. διπρόσωπος, ἡ, name of a *plaster*, Gal.11.127.

δίπρυμνος, ον, v. sq.

δίπρῳρος, ον, ναῦς δ. καὶ δίπρυμνος a ship *double-prowed* and *double-sterned*, i.e. a *twin* ship, Callix.1, Promathidas ap.Ath.11.489b (here perh., = ἀμφίρῳρος).

δίπτερος, ον, *two-winged*, of insects, opp. τετράπτερος, Arist.*HA*490^{a}16, al.

II. ὁ δ. (sc. ναός) temple *with double peristyle*, Vitr.3.2.7.

δίπτέρῠγος, ον, = foreg. 1, *AP*5.150 (Mel.), cf. 9.570 (Phld.).

II. δ., τό, *mantle with two* πτερά (cf. πτερόν III. 10), *IG*2.754.38. *Jahresh*.16 *Beibl*.53.

δίπτυον, τό, a Cyprian *measure* (perh., = ½ μέδιμνος), Hsch.

δίπτῠχής, ές, = δίπτυχος, Arist.*HA*515^{b}8.

δίπτῠχίζω, Dor. aor. imper. -ιξον, *fold*, *double*, Hsch. (-διξον cod.).

δίπτῠχος, ον, (πτύσσω) *double-folded*, *doubled*, δίπτυχον ἀμφ' ὤμοισιν ἔχων .. λώπην Od.13.224 (so δίπτυχα λώπην, metaplast. acc. as if from δίπτυξ, A.R.2.32); δ. δελτίον *a pair of* tablets, Hdt.7.239; δ. κάτοπτρον *folding* mirror, *BGU*717.12; κωδίκιλλοι δ. ib. 326 ii 15 (ii A.D.):—in the Homeric phrase δίπτυχα ποιήσαντες [τὴν κνίσην], δίπτυχα is interpr. by Sch. BT as an Adv., *having doubled* the fat, i.e. putting one layer of fat under the thighs (μηροί) and another over them, but may be acc., = *fold*, Il.1.461, al.

II. *twofold*, δ. δῶρον E.*Ion*1010; γλῶσσα Id.*Tr*.286: in pl., = δισσοί, *two*, δ. ὀδύναι S.*Fr*.152; νεανίαι E.*IT*242, cf. *Or*.633, *Andr*.578, Ar.*Fr*.558, δίπτυχον ἄτην, of the death of a brother and sister, epigr. in *SEG*34.1290 (Phrygia, Rom.imp.); δίπτυχα ὀρχεῖσθαι (sc. σχήματα) Aristid.*Or*.28(49).129.

III. δίπτυχα, τά, = Lat. *tabulae*, *SIG*827 i 9 (Delph., ii A.D.), *Cod.Just*.1.1.7.22.

δίπτωτος, ον, *having one form for two cases*, A.D.*Pron*.91.7.

δίπῠλος, ον, *double-gated*, *with two entrances*, S.*Ph*.952.

II. δίπυλον, τό, a name for the Θριάσιαι πύλαι at Athens, Plb.16.25.7, Plu.*Per*.30; at Rome for the temple of Janus, Id.2.322a.

2. = ὑπερῷον, Hsch.

δίπυργία, οἰκία house *with two wings*, *POxy*.247.23 (i A.D.), *PLond*.2.348 (iii A.D.), etc.:—also **-πυργιαία,** *POxy*.1703.12 (iii A.D.).

δίπύρηνος, ον, (πῡρήν) *with two knobs*: Subst. -πύρηνον, τό, *probe*, Herophil.ap.Sor.2.85, Cael.Aur.*CP*3.3, Gal.2.574, al.

δίπῡρίτης [ρῑ] (sc. ἄρτος), ὁ, *twice-backed bread*, *biscuit*, Hp.*Int*.25.

δίπῡρος, (sc. ἄρτος), ον, *twice fired*, i.e. *baked*, = foreg., Eub.18, Alex.172.10: pl., Alc.Com.5; δ. σῖτος *JHS*32.154.

II. διπύρους ἀνέχουσα λαμπάδας .. Ἑκάτα Hecate holding up *two flaming* torches, Ar.*Ra*.1361.

δίπωλος, ον, *with two horses*, ἅρμα (Ἄρης cod.) Hsch. s.v.συνωρίδα.

δίρ, v. δίς.

δίρηγες· στρουθοί, Hsch.; cf. δίγηρες.

διρκαία, ἡ, = κιρκαία, Dsc.3.119: **δίρκαιον,** τό, = δαῦκος, Ps.-Dsc.3.72; = στρύχνον ὑπνωτικόν, Id.4.72.

δίρκος, ὁ, *louse*, Paus.Gr.*Fr*.131.

δίρραβδος, ον, *with two stripes*, Arist.*Fr*.294.

δίρρυθμος, ον, = δίμετρος, in paeonic metre, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.613, etc.

δίρρῡμία, ἡ, *double pole*, A.*Fr*.324.

δίρρῡμος, ον, *with two poles*, i.e. three horses, Id.*Pers*.47 (anap.).

δί(ρ)ρυτος, ον, perh. *flowing in two ways*, *Poliorc*.214.9.

δίς [ῐ], Adv. *twice, doubly*, with Nouns, δ. τόσσον *twice* as much, Od.9.491, cf. Th.6.57, etc.; ἀληθὴς ὁ λόγος ὡς δ. παῖς γέρων Cratin.24; δ. παῖδες οἱ γέροντες Theopomp.Com.69: more freq. with Verbs, τοῦτο δ. ἤδη ἐγένετο Hdt.8.104; δ. φράσαι A.*Pers*.173, cf. *Ag*.1384; δ. αἰάζειν καὶ τρίς S.*Aj*.432; δ. καὶ τρίς φασι καλὸν εἶναι τὰ καλὰ λέγειν Pl.*Grg*.498e, cf. *Phlb*.60a, Emp.25; δ. βιῶναι *twice over*, Men.223.4; δειπνεῖν .. δ. τῆς ἡμέρας Pl.Com.207; ἐς δ. App.*Mith*.78: ὁ δ. Νέωνος, = *son and grandson* of N., *GDI*3092.18 (Aegosthena); Αὐρήλιος Αὐξάνων δ. *BCH*17.249 (Apamea); Αὐρ. Δοῦ‹ρ›λος δ. *JHS*19.301 (Selmea [Lycaonia]).—In compds. δι-, but δισ- in δισμύριοι, δισχίλιοι, δισθανής, δίσαβος, δισάρπαγος, δίσευνος, etc. (cf. Skt. *dvis* 'twice', Lat. *bis*.), δϝίς *SEG*26.407 (Isthmia, vi B.C.); also Lacon. δίρ *IG*5(1).302.5.

-δις, inseparable Suffix, signifying motion to a place, like -δε, but only used in a few words, as ἄλλυδις, οἴκαδις, χαμάδις.

Δίς, ὁ, = Ζεύς, Rhinth.14; otherwise only in oblique cases, Διός, Διΐ, Δία (pl. Δίες, Δίας, Plu.2.425e): the contr. dat. Δί *SIG*35, Pi.*N*.1.72, etc.: apocop.acc. Δί in νηδί, v. Ζεύς.

δίσᾱβος, [ῐ], ον, hyperdor. for δίσηβος, *twice young*, *AP*15.26 (Dosiad.).

δῐσακκία, ἡ, = δισάκκιον, *POxy*.2424.34 (ii/iii A.D.), δεισακεία μία *PColl.Youtie*84.12 (iv A.D.), *POxy*.1923.6 (v/vi A.D.), *Stud.Pal*.20.67.38.

δῐσάκκιον, τό, *saddle-bag, panniers*, *PFay*.347 (ii A.D.), *PStrassb*.37.17 (iii A.D.):—Dim. **-ίδιον,** τό, *POxy*.741.2 (ii A.D.).

δίσαλα· ἀκαθαρσία, and **δισαλέος**· ῥυπαρός, Hsch. (cf. δεῖσα, etc.).

δῐσάρπᾰγος, ον, *twice ravished*, Lyc.513.

δῐσάρχων, οντος, ὁ, *twice* ἄρχων, CIJud.1p.505 (v. *BE*1959.259).

δῐσεβδομηκοντάπηχυς, υ, 140 *cubits long*, Tz.*H*.3.942.

δῐσέβδομος, ον, *fourteenth*, ib. 9.781.

δῐσέκγονοι, οἱ, *second cousins*, Asp.*in EN*184.26.

δῐσέκτωρ, dub.sens. in *Stud.Pal*.20.75 i 22 (iii/iv A.D.).

δῐσεξάδελφος [ᾰ], ον, ὁ, *great-nephew*, Sch.A.R.3.359.

δῐσεπίτρῐτος, ον, διπλάσιος καὶ δ. [λόγος], two and *two-thirds* times as great, the ratio *8:3*, Theo.Sm.p.56 H.

δῐσευνος, ον, *with two wives*, *AP*15.26 (Dosiad.).

δῐσευποσιάρχης, ου, ὁ, *one who holds the office of* εὐποσιάρχης *twice, Dacia* N.S.1.182.7 (Callatis, i A.D.).

δίσεφθος, ον, *twice boiled*, Gal.*CMG*5.4.(2).206.4, 312.19, 326.12.

δίσημος [ῐ], ον

I. in prosody or music, containing two time-units, χρόνος Aristox.*Rhyth*.2.10, μέγεθος ib. 2.31, πούς Aristid. Quint.1.14; cf. ἔστι γὰρ μακρὰ παρὰ τοῖς μουσικοῖς τεσσάρων χρόνων, ἣν καὶ δίσημον καλοῦσιν ὡς διπλασίαν τῆς παρὰ τοῖς μετρικοῖς μακρᾶς Elias*in Cat*.189.9.

II. (of vowels), *having two quantities*, i.e. long or short, Sch.D.T.p.38 H.

III. *having two meanings*, Sch.Od.9.106.

IV. of a garment, *with double border*, *PTeb*.406.17 (iii A.D.), *POxy*.1051.5 (iii A.D.).

δισθᾰνής, ές, *dying twice*, Od.12.22.

δῐσῑτέομαι, *eat two meals a day*, Herod.Med.ap.Aët.9.13.

δισκάζομαι, = διαφέρομαι, Hsch.

δισκάριον, τό, Dim. of δίσκος, Orib.*Syn*.7.44.1.

δισκελλα· σπυρίς, Hsch.

δισκεύς, έως, ὁ, a kind of *comet*, Lyd.*Ost*.10[a], 15[a].

δισκευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who pitches quoits*, Mich.*in EN*487.31.

δισκεύω, = δισκέω, Sosith.3, Philostr.*Ep*.7; δ. αὐτόν D.L.1.118, Porph.*Chr*.48:—Pass., *to be hit by a quoit*, *GVI*815.4 (Pamphylia), *to be pitched* or *thrown*, *AP*9.14 (Antiphil.), v.l. in E.*Ion*1268; cf. sq.

δισκέω, *pitch the quoit*, δίσκον .. στιβαρώτερον οὐκ ὀλίγον περ ἢ οἵῳ .. ἐδίσκεον ἀλλήλοισιν Od.8.188; μακρὰ δισκήσαις *having made a* long *throw*, Pi.*I*.2.35; αἴ τις δισκίοι *IG*5(1).828 (Sparta):—Pass., *to be hurled*, of a person, E.*Ion*1268 (v.l. -ευθήσεται); of a squid, *AP*9.227 (Bianor), Anacr.19 P.

δισκημα, ατος, τό, *a thing thrown*, δ. πικρόν, of Astyanax, E.*Tr*.1121.

II. *quoit-throw*, S.*Fr*.380.

δίσκηπτρος, ον, *two-sceptred*, τιμή, of the Atridae, A.*Ag*.43 (anap.).

δισκοβολέω, *pitch the quoit*, Gal.*Thras*.33, Hsch. s.v. δισκεύει: *throw down like a quoit*, *Epigr.Gr*.336 (Alexandria Troas).

δισκοβολία, ἡ, *quoit throwing*, Gal.6.325.

δισκοβόλος, ὁ, *quoit-thrower*, subject of statues, by Myron, Luc.*Philops*.18; by Naucydes, Plin.*HN*34.80.

δισκοειδής, ές, *quoit-shaped*, Agatharch.105, Dsc.2.156, *Placit*.2.27.3, Ruf.*Anat*.16.

δισκοομαι, Pass., *to be made in the form of a disk*, Lyd.*Ost*.6.

δισκόραξ, ακος, ὁ, *double-dyed Korax* (with play on κόραξ), Luc.*Pseudol*.30.

δίσκος, ὁ, (δικεῖν) *quoit*, Il.2.774, Od.8.186, E.*IA*200, al., Arist.*Fr*.533, etc.; δίσκου οὖρα *quoit's* cast, Il.23.431; λιθίνοις ἐν δ. Pi.*I*.1.25.

II. *anything quoit-shaped*:

1. *dish, trencher*, *AP*11.371 (Pall.), Lib.*Decl*.30.24; *salver*, *BGU*388 ii 22 (ii/iii A.D.).

2. *round mirror*, *AP*6.18 (Jul.).
3. the sun's *disk*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.46, *Placit*.2.24.1, al.
4. *gong*, LXX2Ma.4.14, Plu.*Per*.6, S.E.*M*.5.28, 69.
5. *reliquary*, Procop.*Aed*.1.7.
III. *marigold, Calendula arvensis*, Alex.Trall.12 (cf. δικεῖν.)
δίσκουρα, τά, (οὖρος) *quoit's cast*, as a measure of distance, **ἐς** δίσκουρα λέλειπτο Il.23.523:—also **-ούρια,** Hsch.
δισκούσσωρ, ὁ, Lat. *discussor, auditor*, (= λογοθέτης), *SEG*8.310.6 (Palestine, vi A.D.).
δισκοφᾰνής, ές, *disc-shaped*, ἄρτους δισκοφανεῖς δύο *SEG*39.449.9 (Tanagra, v A.D.).
δισκοφόρος, ον, τὴν δ. (sc. χεῖρα) *holding the quoit*, Luc.*Philops*.18.
δισμῡρίανδρος πόλις a city *of twenty thousand inhabitants*, Str.12.7.3.
δισμῡριεπτᾰκισχῑλιοστός, ή, όν, *twenty-seven thousandth*, Gal. in *QSGNM* Bd.3 [Heft 4].336[128].
δισμύριοι [ῡ], αι, α, *twenty thousand*, Hdt.1.32, Pl.*Ion*535d: sg., δισμύριος, α, ον, with collective Nouns, ἵππος δισμυρία Luc.*Zeux*.8.
δίσορος, ον, on stele, perh. tomb *having two* σοροί, *SEG*6.101 (see also 26.1835, Cotiaeum).
δισπῐθᾰμαῖος, α, ον, = sq., Dsc.2.144.
δισπίθᾰμος, ον, *of two spans' length*, ib. 156.
δισποντάρχης, ου, ὁ, *one who holds the office of* ποντάρχης *twice*, *ITomis*116 ii 6 (ii A.D.).
δισπόνδειος, ὁ, *double spondee*, Heph.3.3, Aristid. Quint.1.22, Hermog.*Id*.1.6.
δισπορέω, (σπόρος) *sow twice*, *PEdgar*27.2 (iii B.C.), Str.16.4.2 (Pass.).
δισσάκις [ᾰ], poet. **-ι,** Adv. *twice over*, Arat.968, Q.S.2.56, *AP*6.223 (Antip.).
δισσάρχης, ου, ὁ, *joint-ruling*, δισσάρχαι βασιλεῖς S.*Aj*.390 (lyr.).
δισσᾰχῇ, Adv. *at two points*, Arist.*de An*.406^{b}32.
δισσᾰχοῦ, Att. **διττ-,** Adv. = foreg., Thphr.*Lap*.25.
δισσογονέω, Att. **διττ-,** *bear doubly*, i.e. to be both viviparous and oviparous, Arist.*GA*719^{a}14.
δισσογρᾰφία, ἡ, *dittography, repetition of words* by copyist, Simp.*in Cat*.88.24.
δισσολογέω, Att. **διττ-,** *say twice, repeat*, as in phrases like ἄπιστ' ἄπιστα, καινὰ ταινά, Sch.E.*Hec*.688; *go over again*, Vett.Val.249.20.
II. *call in question, leave doubtful*, Simp.*in Cael*.194.17.
δισσολογία, ἡ, *repetition of words*, Sch.Od.1.406.
δισσολόγος, ον, *speaking two languages*, Man.5.291.
δισσοποιός, όν, *making doubtful, perplexing*, Sch.S.*El*.645.
δισσός, Att. **διττός,** Ion. **διξός** (q.v.), ή, όν, (δίς) *twofold, double*, Hdt.2.44, 7.70, Pl.*Tht*.198d, etc. Adv. διττῶς, opp. ἁπλῶς, *doubly, in two ways*, δ. [γνώριμα] Arist.*EN*1095^{b}2; δ. λέγεσθαι ib. 1096^{b}13, al., διττόν, neut. as adv., *twice*, *ITrall*.89.
2. *executed in duplicate*, ἀποχή *POxy*.1024.39 (ii A.D.), etc.
II. pl., *two*, Pi.*N*.1.44, Hdt.5.40, 52, A.*Pr*.957, S.*Aj*.57, etc.: with a dual, δισσοὶ προάγοντε μάλιστα Iamb.*Comm.Math*.25.
III. metaph., *divided, disagreeing* in mind, λήμασι δισσούς (λήμασιν ἴσους Dind.) A.*Ag*.122 (lyr.).
2. *doubtful, ambiguous*, ὄνειροι S.*El*.645; τὸ δ. *ambiguity*, Arist.*Pol*.1261^{b}29. Adv. διττῶς Id.*SE*180^{a}15.
δισσοτόκος, ον, *bearing twice*, Nonn.*D*.5.199.
II. proparox., δισσότοκος, ον, *twice-born*, of Bacchus, ib. 1.4.
δισσοφῠής, ές, *of double nature*, ib. 14.97, etc.
δίσταγμα, ατος, τό, *doubt, uncertainty*, Phld.*Rh*.1.111 S.:—also **-αγμός,** ὁ, Agatharch.21, Plu.2.214f, Steph.*in Hp*.1.59 D.
διστάδιος [ᾰ], ον, *two stadia long*, διάστημα App.*Hann*.37.
διστάζω, fut. -άσω Phld.*Sign*.1, al.: (δίς):—*doubt, hesitate*, abs., Pl.*Tht*.190a, *Ion*534e, etc.; δ. εἰ .. Id.*Lg*.897b, *BGU*388 i 17 (ii/iii A.D.); μή .. Pl.*Sph*.235a; μή ποτε, c. ind., Phld.*Sign*.13, 21; πῶς .. Arist.*EN*112^{b}2; πότερον .. Id.*Metaph*.1091^{a}14; περί τι Id.*EN*1112^{b}8; περί τινος Plu.2.62a ὡς οὐ .. Longin.28.1:—Pass., *to be in doubt*, D.S.17.9; τὰ -όμενα *OGI*315.66 (Pessinus), Phld.*Lib*.p.23 O.
διστακτικός, ή, όν, *expressive of doubt*, ἔγκλισις, of the subjunctive, Sch.D.T.p.245 H., cf. A.D.*Synt*.264.18. Adv. -κῶς Sch.E.*Or*.632, Sch.Il.1.100.
δίσταθμος, ὁ, *double camp*, given in Hebr. letters as equiv. of Mahanaim, *Midrash* to *Ps*.33 (Tarbiz ii.507).
διστάξιμος, ον, *doubtful*, Papp.*in Alm*.p.93.
διστάσιος [ᾰ], ον, *of twice the value*, Pl.*Hipparch*.231d, Aglaïas19.
διστασμός, ὁ, = δισταγμός, Thphr.*Metaph*.31, Sch.Od.2.276.
διστεγής, ές, = δίστεγος, *EM*274.27.
διστεγία, ἡ, *second story*, Poll.4.130.
διστεγος, ον, *of two stories*, οἰκία, πύργος, *Sammelb*.5245 (i B.C.), *POxy*.243.15 (i A.D.), cf. Str.15.3.8, J.*BJ*5.4.3, Sor.1.70, etc., *SEG*6.672 (Pamphylia), *MAMA*8.498 (Aphrodisias), *Sardis*7(1).12; neut. subst. *two-storey building*, *BE*1971.644 (Hierapolis).
2. *of two chambers* on the same floor, J.*BJ*5.5.4.
3. δίστεγον, τό, *room on the upper floor*, *Gp*.8.25.1.
διστέλεχος, cj. for δικέλαδος, Hsch.La. (s.v. κέρκυ).
διστεφής, ές, *twice-crowned*, Call.*Sos*.7.2.
διστῐχής, ές, = δίστιχος, ὀδόντες Ar.Byz.*Epit*.120.9.
διστῐχία, ἡ, *double row* or *line*, of fruit, J.*AJ*8.3.4; of ships, Sch.Il.14.31.
2. *couplet, distich*, Heph.*Poëm*.1, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.1348.
II. Medic., *growth of a second row* of eyelashes, Gal.14.767.
διστῐχίασις, εως, ἡ, = διστιχία II, Sever.ap.Aët.7.68, Paul.Aeg.6.8.
διστῐχος, ον, *with two rows*, κριθαί *Placit*.5.10.2.
2. *of two verses*, ἐπίγραμμα *AP*9.369 (Cyrill.); δίστιχον, τό, *distich*, *AP*6.329 (Leon.); '*a couple of lines*', of a brief letter, *PGiss*.20.23 (ii A.D.).
3. *doubly woven*, μαφόρια *PMasp*.6 ii 80 (vi A.D.).

διστοιχία, ἡ, *double row*, Thphr.*HP*4.8.6, Ael.*NA*9.40.

διστοιχος, ον, *in two rows*, ὀδόντες Arist.*HA*501ᵃ24; [βράγχια] ib. 505ᵃ16; κριθὴ δ. *two-rowed* barley, Thphr.*HP*8.4.2; *in two courses*, ὑπερτόναια *SIG*969.32, prob. of a χορός, A.*fr*.78c.ii2 R.

διστολος, ον, *in pairs, two together*, or simply, *two*, ἀδελφαί S.*OC*1055 (lyr.).

διστομος, ον, (στόμα) *double-mouthed, with two entrances*, πέτρα S.*Ph*.16; δ. ὁδοί *double-branching* roads, Id.*OC*900; so of rivers *with two mouths*, Plb.34.10.5; *with two harbours*, Hsch.

II. of a weapon, *two-edged*, ξίφος E.*Hel*.983; πελέκεως γένυς Id.*Fr*.530.5, -ος, ἡ, *double axe*, Nonn.*D*.30.141.

διστραλίον, τό, *single-bladed axe*, Sch.Il.23.851 (Lat. *dextrale*). **δίστροπον,** τό, *vessel for libations*, *BGU*590 (ii A.D.).

δίστροφος, ον, *doubly twisted*, of cords, Megesap.Orib.44.24.12.

II. *of two turns*, ἕλιξ Papp.1110.15.

δίστῡλον, τό, *colonnade with two rows of pillars*, *Princeton Exp.Inscr*.419a.

δῐσυλλᾰβέω, *to be of two syllables*, Hdn.Gr.2.908, A.D.*Pron*.78.24.

δῐσυλλᾰβία, ἡ, *pair of syllables*, καταληκτικὸν εἰς δ. Sch.Ar.*Av*.904, etc.

δῐσυλλᾰβος, ον, *of two syllables*, Demetr.Poliorc ap.Phylarch.12 J. (of slave-names), D.H.*Comp*.11, A.D.*Pron*.49.14, Luc.*Gall*.29; δισυλλαβῳ περιττεύειν Heph.4.4. Adv. -βως A.D.*Pron*.35.25, Ath.10.446e, Sch.Th.*Oxy*.853 v 12.

δῐσύναπτος, ον, *double-plaited*, στέφανος Philox.1.

δῐσύνεγγῠάω, *become joint surety twice*, *Sammelb*.4369 ii 6 (iii B.C.).

δῐσύπᾰτος [ῠ], ὁ, *twice consul*, Plu.2.777b, Arr.*Epict*.4.1.6, Philostr.*VS*2.1.1 (pl.).

δισφῡλαρχία, ἡ, *tenure of* φυλαρχία *twice*, *ITomis*123.2 (ii A.D.).

δισφῡ́λαρχος ὁ, *holder of the office* φύλαρχος *twice*, *ITomis*123.1 (ii A.D.).

δισχέλιοι, οἱ, Aeol. for δισχίλιοι.

δισχῐδής, ές, (σχίζω) *cloven hoofed*, opp. ἀσχιδής, πολυσχιδής, Arist.*HA*499ᵇ9.

2. *cloven*, ποδότης Id.*PA*642ᵇ29.

3. *divided, parted*, κόμη Callistr.*Stat*.7; ὁδός *Trag.Adesp*.338. Adv. -δῶς Dosith.p.412 K.

4. *branching*, of arteries, etc., Gal.*UP*16.10, etc.

δισχῐδόν, Adv. of foreg., *in double columns*, of writing, Sch.D.T.p.191 H., al. (wrongly expld. as = στιχηδόν).

δισχῑλιάς, άδος, ἡ, *number of twenty thousand*, LXX1Ma.9.4.

δισχίλιοι [χῑ], αι, α, Aeol. **δισχέλιοι** Alc.*Supp*.22.2:—*two thousand*, Hdt.2.44, Ar.*V*.660, Pl.*Criti*.118a, etc.: poet. dat. pl., δισχίλοις ἀνδραπόδοισιν *IG*1.1085: sg., δισχίλιος, α, ον, with collective Nouns, e.g. ἵππος Hdt.7.158.

δίσχοινος, ον, *measuring two* σχοῖνοι (i.e. 60 *stades*), χώρα δ. κύκλῳ Str.12.3.34, τὸν γύαν .. δ. τὸ εὖρος *SEG*39.996.3 (Camarina, ii B.C.).

δίσώματος, ον, *double-bodied*, D.S.4.12, Orph.*H*.71.5, *Fr*.57, Ph.2.481; *with two chambers*, εἰσώστης *CIG*2842 (Aphrodisias).

δίσωμος, ον, applied to certain constellations, Serapio in *Cat. Cod. Astr*.1.100, S.E.*M*.5.6, Vett.Val.7.25, etc.

2. *designed to contain two bodies*, καμάρα *Sardis*7(1).163, κοιμητήριον δίσωμον *T&MByz*7.316 n. 10 (Thessalonica, A.D. 535).

δισώνῠμος, ον, *with two names*, Sch.Od.12.22.

Δῑσωτήριον, τό, contr. for Διισ-, *the temple of* Ζεὺς Σωτήρ on the Acropolis at Athens, *AB*91; cf. Διισωτήρια.

δῐτάλαντος [τᾰ], ον, *weighing two talents*, σταθμός Hdt.1.50, 2.96; *worth two talents*, δ. εἶχες ἔρανον D.18.312; οἶκοι δ. Id.27.64: neut. as Subst., δ. ἀργυρίου LXX4Ki.5.23, Poll.9.54.

δῐτοιχος· ἀναίσθητος, Hsch.

δῐτοκέω, *bear two at a birth*, Arist.*GA*772ᵃ35.

2. *bear twice*, Id.*HA*558ᵇ23, Nic.*fr*.73.1 G.-S.

δῐτόκος, ον, *having borne two at a birth*, Anacr.145: opp. μονοτόκος, Arist.*GA*774ᵇ9; but perh. *having borne two children*, *AJA*17.162 (Cyrene).

δῐτομή, ἡ, *splitting* of reeds, *POxy*.3354 (iii A.D.).

δῐτομία, *splitting* of reeds, *POxy*.1631.14 (iii A.D.).

δῐτονέω, *have a double accent*, A.D.*Synt*.307.15; or *two accents*, Id.*Pron*.60.16.

δῐτονιαῖος, α, ον, = δίτονος, Aristox.*Harm*.p.66 M.

δῐτονίζω, *accent in two ways*, Sch.rec.S.*Aj*.733.

δῐτονος, ον, *of two tones*, διάστημα Gaud.*Harm*.3; δίτονον, τό, the *major third*, Aristox.*Harm*.p.65 M., Cleonid.*Harm*.5, Plu.2.430a; also, περισπώμενον, prob. in *Gramm.Lat*.4.527 K.

δῐτορμία, ἡ, *double socket* or *tenon*, Ph.*Bel*.63.24, Hero *Bel*.92.9, *Spir*.1.42.

δῐτρῐχιάω, *have double eyelashes*, Gal.14.771.

δῐτροπος, ον, expl. of δίχολος, Diogenian.4.32.

δῐτρόχαιος, ὁ, *double trochee*, Heph.3.3, Aristid. Quint.1.22.

δῐτροχία, ἡ, *windlass with two wheels*, Bito 63.10.

δῐτροχος, ον, *two-wheeled*, ἅμαξα *Edict.Diocl*.15.40; καθέδρα Men.Prot.p.51 D.

διττάμενον· ἀρνούμενον. Κρῆτες Hsch.; perh. read ἀνύμενον (v. *PP*23.365).

διτταχῶς· διχῶς, Hsch., *PHamb*.128.60 (iii B.C.).

διττότης, ητος, ἡ, *ambiguity*, Anon.*in SE*57.25.

διττός, etc., v. δισσ-.

δίτῠλος, ον, *with two humps*, κάμηλοι D.S.2.54.

διῠγῐαίνω, *to be healthy throughout*, Plu.2.135c, Iamb.*VP*22.102.

διυγραίνω, *soak thoroughly*, Thphr.*CP*2.9.3:—Pass., Hp.*Aph*.7.51.

δίυγρος, ον, *washed out, pale*, δ. τὴν εἰδέην Hp.*Int*.43 (A.*Th*.990 is corrupt).

2. of a *melting* glance, νεῦμα δ. *AP*12.68.7 (Mel.).

II. *liquid, moist*, Arist.*Pr*.887ᵇ25; ἀναθυμίασις Porph.*Sent*.29; στοιχεῖον δ., of the sea, Id.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11; τὸ δ. τῆς ὕλης Jul.*Or*.5.165d; πνεῦμα Iamb.*Myst*.4.13; *watery*, αἷμα Steph.*in Hp*.1.132 D.

διῠδᾰτίζω, *give water to drink*, Sch.Il.2.307.

δίυδρος, ον, (ὕδωρ) *full of water*, γαστήρ Hp.*Int*.26.

διῡλίζω, *strain*, *filter thoroughly*, οἶνον Mim.*Oxy*.413.154, Dsc.5.72, Artem.4.48:—Pass., διυλισμένος οἶνος LXXAm.6.6: metaph., διυλισμένα ἀρετὰ ἀπὸ παντὸς τῶ θνατῶ πάθεος Archyt.ap.Stob.3.1.108, cf. Pl.*Ti*.69a.

II. *strain off*, κώνωπα Ev.Matt.23.24.

διῡλῐσις, εως, ἡ, *filtering*, *refining*, *purifying*, Suid.

διῡλισμα, ατος, τό, *filtered* or *clarified liquor*, Gal.12.836, Ps.-Democr.p.41 B.

διῡλιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *filter*, *strainer*, Sch.Ar.*Pax*534.

διῡλιστήριον, τό, gloss on ἠθμάριον, Hsch.

διῡλιστός, ή, όν, *filtered*, *strained*, ἔλαιον *PRyl*.97.3, cf. Gal.19.688.

διυπερβάλλομαι, *outdo*, *surpass*, *SEG*38.1462.9 (Oenoanda, ii A.D.).

διυπερτίθημι, *postpone*, *POxy*.1479.6 (i B.C.).

διυπέχω, *submit*, oneself, διυπ[έχ]ω ἐμαυτόν *SB*10724.18 (iii A.D.).

διυπηρετέομαι, *serve*, Sch.E.*Ph*.1435.

διυπνίζω, (ὕπνος) *awake from sleep*, trans., Ael.*NA*7.46: intr., Luc.*Ocyp*.108:—Pass., Diocl.*Fr*.141, J.*AJ*5.10.4 (v.l.), Zos.Alch.p.117 B., *AP*9.378 (Pall.): but,

II. *fall asleep*, Simp.*in Ph*.1258.25.

διυποβάλλω, in Pass., of wrestlers in a *clinch*, Theo Sm.p.122 H.

διυποβλέπω, gloss on διακυνοφθαλμίζομαι, Hsch.

διυποπτεύω, *dissimulate* (?), Zos.Alch.p.208 B.

διυπόκειμαι, *to be detailed below*, *PSorb*.20 (A.D. 253).

διυποκολλάω, *attach*, a document *at the end*, *POxy*.3365 (A.D. 241).

διῠφαίνω, *fill up by weaving*, τὰς διαστάσεις Gal.2.904, cf. Luc.*VH*1.15:—Pass. ἀράχνιον μήπω διυφασμένον Gal.2.569.

2. *interweave*, in Pass., Ael.*NA*9.17; ζώνη διυφασμένη καλλίστοις χρώμασιν Aristeas97, cf. LXXEx.36.31 (39.23).

διύφαντος [ῠ], ον, *doubly woven*, *PMasp*.6 ii 98 (vi A.D.).

διῠφή, ἡ, *woven fabric*, Aristeas86, *PCair.Zen*.423 (iii B.C.).

διυφίημι, *let fall*, *drop*, of offspring, in Pass., Ph.2.319 (s.v.l.).

διφαδεύει· ἐξελεῖται, Hsch.

δίφακος, a *plant*, Id.

δῐφᾰλαγγάρχης, ου, ὁ, *leader of a* διφαλαγγαρχία, Suid.

δῐφᾰλαγγαρχία, ἡ, *corps of two* φαλαγγαρχίαι or 8, 192 men (half a phalanx), Ael.*Tact*.9.9, Arr.*Tact*.10.7.

δῐφᾰλαγγία, ἡ, *phalanx marching in two divisions*, Plb.2.66.9, 12.20.7, Ael.*Tact*.36.3, Arr.*Tact*.28.6.

2. = διφαλαγγαρχία, Ascl.*Tact*.2.10, Ael.*Tact*.33.5.

δῑφᾰλέος, α, ον, (διφάω) *searching*, *sagacious*, *Hymn.Is*.10.

δῐφᾰρετρος ον, epith. of τόξον, *equipped with two quivers*, epigr. in *Inscr.Cret*.4.243 (ii B.C., -αλε- lap.).

διφάνινος λύχνος, dub.sens. in *PLond*.2.193.29 (ii A.D.).

δίφας, ἡ, a kind of *serpent*, Artem.2.13; cf. δίβαν, δίφατον.

δῐφᾰσία, ἡ, (δίφατος) = διλογία, Hsch.

δῐφάσιος [ᾰ], α, ον, Ion. Adj., *of two kinds*, γράμματα Hdt.2.36; αἰτίαι Id.3.122, cf. *Schwyzer*725 (Milet.), Eus.Mynd.63.

II. in pl., = δύο, Hdt.1.18, 2.17, al.

δίφατον· ὄφιν (Cret.), Hsch.

δίφᾰτος [ῐ], ον, *ambiguous*, Hsch.

δῑφάω, *probe, poke into, seek for by delving*, πόντῳ ἐν ἰχθυόεντι .. τήθεα διφῶν Il.16.747; τεὴν διφῶσα καλιήν Hes.*Op*.374; ἐν οὔρεσι πάντα λαγωὸν διφᾷ Call.*Epigr*.33, cf. *Fr*.165; διφᾶν τὰ καλύμματα (or καλλύσματα, q.v.) *search* them *well*, Thphr.*Char*.10.6: abs., Herod.6.73; εἴ ποθι διφώωσα .. ἀθρήσειεν Nonn.*D*.48.592:—Ion. **διφέω,** *AP*9.559 (Crin.).

δῑφήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *a searcher*, βυθῶν διφήτορες Opp.*H*.2.435.

διφθέρα, ἡ, *prepared hide*, *piece of leather*, Hdt.1.194; ἐκ διφθερέων πεποιημέναι κυνέαι Id.7.77; διφθέραι, opp. δέρρεις (hides), Th.2.75; of a *drum*, Hero *Aut*.20.4; esp. as writing-material, τὰς βύβλους διφθέρας καλέουσι ἀπὸ τοῦ παλαιοῦ οἱ Ἴωνες Hdt.5.58; δ. μελαγγραφεῖς E.*Fr*.627; δ. βασιλικαί, of Persian records, Ctes.ap.D.S.2.32; δ. ἱεραί, at Carthage, Plu.2.942c; χαλκαῖ δ., ib. 297a, cf. Sch.Il.1.175: prov., ἀρχαιότερα τῆς διφθέρας λέγεις Diogenian.3.2; *page* of a codex, Afric.*Cest*.p.16 V. (pl.), used for casings, διφθέρας περιβάλλειν (sc. βιβλίοις) Luc.*Ind*.16.

II. *upper-garment made from animal skins*, typically worn by country people, slaves, etc., Ar.*Nu*.72, Pl.*Cri*.53d, *SIG*1259.6 (iv B.C.), Men.*Epit*.12, Luc.*Tim*.6, 38, Arr.*An*.7.9.2, etc.; properly, *of goatskin*, opp. μηλωτή, Ammon.*Diff*.p.44 V, Myc. *di-pte-ra*; also in compd. *di-pte-ra-po-ro*.

2. *wallet*, *bag*, X.*An*.5.2.12, Lib.*Or*.58.5.

3. pl., *skins used as tents*, X.*An*.1.5.10, Phylarch.41 J.

διφθεράλοιφος, ὁ, Cypr. *ti-pe-te-ra-lo-i-po-ne*, διφθεραλοίφ̄ον (gen. sg.) *ICS*143, *schoolmaster*, γραμματοδιδάσκαλος παρὰ Κυπρίοις Hsch.; cf. perh. ἀλειπτήριον II.

διφθεράριος, ὁ, *parchment-maker*, *Edict.Diocl.Asin*.7.38.

διφθερίας, ου, ὁ, person wearing a **διφθέρα** II, Luc.*Tim*.8, Poll.4.137; on the stage, Varro *RR*2.11.11.

διφθερινος, η, ον, *of tanned leather*, σχεδίαι X.*An*.2.4.28; πλοῖα Str.3.3.7.

διφθεριον, τό, Dim. of διφθέρα, Theognost.*Can*.125.25, *piece of leathery tissue*, *Hippiatr*.58.

διφθερίς, ίδος, ἡ, = διφθέρα, *AP*9.546 (Antiphil.).

διφθερῖτις, ιδος, fem. of διφθερίας, Poll.4.138.

διφθερόομαι, Pass., *to be clad in leather*, Str.17.3.11.

διφθεροποιός, ὁ, *leather-worker* or *parchment-maker*, *MAMA*6.44 (Colossae; sp. -πύς for -πύος).

διφθεροπώλης, ου, ὁ, *leather-seller*, Nicoph.19.

διφθέρωμα, ατος, τό, = διφθέρα, Thd.Is.8.1.

διφθογγίζω, *write with a diphthong*, Eust.1571.29.

διφθογγιστέον, *one must write with a diphthong*, Tz.*H*.5.690.

διφθογγογρᾰφέω, = διφθογγίζω, Sch.recS.*Aj*.715, etc.

διφθογγόομαι, *to be written with a diphthong*, Hdn.*Epim*.276.

δίφθογγος, ον, *with two sounds*, γραφή Tz.*H*.5.694: δίφθογγος, ἡ, *diphthong*, D.T.639.15, A.D.*Adv*.128.8, al.: later δίφθογγον, τό, Hdn.*Epim*.245.

Δῐφίλεια, τά, Τραιάνεια, a festival at Pergamum, *IEphes*.4114, 1605.9 (Δει-).

δῐφορέω, *to bear double*, esp. of fruit, Thphr.*CP*1.14.1.

II. Pass.,

2. *to be repeated*, Sch.Il.9.26. *to be spelt* or *pronounced in two ways*, Hdn.Gr.2.543, *EM*197.51, al.

III. διφορούμενος συλλογισμός syllogism with an identical proposition as premise, *Stoic*.2.87, al.

δῐφορησις, εως, ἡ, *double mode of writing*, Eust.74.1.

δῐφορος, ον, *bearing fruit twice in the year*, Ar.*Ec*.708, Pherecr.97, Antiph.198, Thphr.*HP*1.14.1, humorously applied to one Ephorus who paid his fee to his teacher twice, Hsch.

2. *bearing two kinds of fruit*, Ph.2.369.

διφοῦρα, = γέφυρα (Lacon.), Hsch.

διφράγες, name of a corps of Parthian soldiers, Id.

δίφρακον, ου, τό, = δίφρος, *seat*, *Michel*832.46 (Samos, iv B.C.). **-αξ**, ᾰκος, ἡ, poet. for δίφρος, *seat, chair*, Theoc.14.41:—also **-άς,** άδος, ἡ, Hom.*Epigr*.15.8 (v.l. δίφρακα), in the original version of A.R.1.789 acc. to Sch.ad loc.

διφρεία, ἡ, *chariot-driving*, X.*Cyr*.6.1.27, Procl.*H*.1.11 (pl.), Lib.*Decl*.12.14; δ. ἁρμάτων, ἵππων, Arr.*Tact*.19.4.

διφρελάτειρα [ᾰ], ἡ, pecul.fem. of διφρηλάτης, *APl*.4.359.

διφρευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *charioteer*, S.*Aj*.857.

διφρευτικός, ή, όν, *concerned with chariot-driving*, ἐπιστήμη Ephor.97 J.

διφρεύω, *drive a chariot*, E.*Andr*.108 (eleg.), Heraclit.*Incred*.22.

2. c. acc., *driver over*, δ. ἅλιον πέλαγος E.*Andr*.1010 (lyr.); νὺξ .. νῶτα διφρεύουσ᾽ αἰθέρος Id.*Fr*.114.

3. c. acc. cogn., αἴγλαν ἐδίφρευ᾽ Ἅλιος .. κατ᾽ αἰθέρα Id.*Supp*.991 (lyr.); ὅταν Φαέθων πυμάτην ἁψῖδα διφρεύῃ Archestr.*Fr*.33.

4. = διακαθίζω, Hsch.

διφρηλᾰσία, ἡ, *chariot-driving*, Pi.*O*.3.38.

διφρηλᾰτέω, *drive a chariot*, τὸν οὐρανὸν δ., of the Sun, S.*Aj*.845; δ. ἵππους E.*Rh*.781: Theodect.17, in late Prose, Phlp.*in Mete*.101.27.

διφρηλάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *charioteer*, Pi.*P*.9.81, A.*Eu*.156 (lyr.), S.*El*.753, E.*IA*216 (lyr.), etc.—Poet. and later Prose, Luc.*DDeor*.25.1.

διφρήλᾰτος, ον, *car-borne*, E.*Fr*.1108.

διφρίδιον, τό, Dim. of δίφρος, *EM*718.45 (pl.).

διφρίον, τό, Dim. of δίφρος, *chair* or *stool*, διφρία ξύλινα δύο *Inscr.Délos*1417 *B* ii 77 (ii B.C.), Tim.*Lex*. s.v. σκολύθρια.

δίφριος, α, ον, *of a chariot*: neut. pl. as Adv., δίφρια συρόμενος dragged *at the chariot wheels*, *AP*7.152.

δίφρις, ὁ, *sedentary person*, Hsch. (fort. διφρίας).

διφρίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of δίφρος, Ar.*Nu*.31.

δίφροντις, ιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *divided in mind, doubting*, A.*Ch*.196.

διφροπηγία, ἡ, *cart-building*, Thphr.*HP*5.7.6.

δίφρος, ὁ, heterocl. pl. δίφρα, τά, Call.*Dian*.135, Nonn.*D*.27.238: (perh. for διφόρος):—*chariot-board*, on which *two* could stand, the driver (ἡνίοχος) and the combatant (παραιβάτης), Il.5.160, 11.748, Hes.*Sc*.61: metaph., ἕστηκεν ἐν τῷ δ. τῆς πόλεως Pl.*R*.566d.

2. *chariot*, Il.10.305, al., Pi.*P*.2.10, al., Arr.*Tact*.19.3, etc.; ἐϋπλέκτῳ ἐνὶ δίφρῳ Il.23.335; μεταμείβοντος δίφρον ἐκ δίφρου Jul.*Or*.3.122b; of the Sun's *chariot*, E.*Ph*.2, Call.*Dian*.111; Μοισᾶν δ. Pi.*O*.9.81;, Od.3.324;

II. *litter*, δ. κατάστεγος D.C.60.2. *seat, couch, stool*, Il.3.424, 6.354, Od.19.97, Ar.*Eq*.1164, Pl.*R*.328c, etc.; δ. Θετταλικός Eup.58; = Lat. *sella curulis*, Plb.6.53.9, etc.; judge's *seat of office*, *Inscr.Cret*.4.160 *B* 3 (iv/iii B.C., pl.), LXX1Ki.1.9, al.; royal *throne*, Call.*Jov*.67, *OGI*199.38 (i A.D.); *night stool*, Aristid.*Or*.49(25).19, δ. γυναικεῖος *obstetric stool*, *POxy*.3491.8 (ii A.D.)

διφρουλκέω, (ἕλκω) *draw a chariot*, *AP*9.285 (Phil.).

διφρουργια, ἡ, (ἔργον) *making chairs*, Thphr.*HP*3.10.1.

διφροῦχος, ον, (ἔχω) *with a seat*, ἅρμα Melanipp.1.

διφροφορέω, *carry in a chair* or *litter*, D.C.47.10:—Pass., *travel in one*, οἱ διφροφορούμενοι, of the Persian princes, Hdt.3.146, cf. D.C.60.2, Lib.*Or*.25.32.

II. *carry a camp-stool* (cf. sq.), Ar.*Av*.1552.

διφροφόρος, ον, *carrying a camp-stool*; esp. of the female μέτοικοι, who had to carry seats for the use of the κανηφόροι, Id.*Ec*.734, Hermipp.26, Nicoph.16, Strattis 8; also ὁ βασιλέως δ. Dinon18.

διφρῠγής, ές, (φρύγω) *twice roasted*: διφρυγές, τό, *baked clay* or *pyrites from copper-mines*, Dsc.5.103, 125, Gal.12.214; Heras.ap.Gal;13.779.17.

διφῠής, ές : neut. pl. διφυῆ, also διφυᾶ Arist.*PA*669b18 (s.v.l.):—*of double nature* or *form*, ἔχιδνα μειξοπάρθενος δ. Hdt.4.9; of Centaurs, S.*Tr*.1095, Pherecyd.50 J.; of Pan, Pl.*Cra*.408d; Κέκροψ, i.e. man and serpent, but expld. as *of double sex* (Suid.), or *of double race* (Egyptian and Greek), D.S.1.28; δ. Ἔρως *of double nature*, i.e. *androgynous*, Orph.*A*.14.

2. generally, *twofold, double*, κόραι Ion. Lyr.16; ὀφρύες Arist.*HA*491b14; στῆθος διφνὲς μαστοῖς ib. 493a12; ἡ τῶν μυκτήρων δύναμις Id.*PA*657a4; μῦς, of the biceps, Gal.*UP*13.13; αὐλός Aret.*SD*2.13.

3. *bearing two crops* (in the year), [γῆς] χόρτῳ διφυοῦς *PWarren*2.16 (vi A.D.), cf. *PLond.ined.*1769av.2.

4. δ. (sc. λίθος), ἡ, a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.157.

διφῠΐα, ἡ, *bipartition*, τῶν κώλων Arist.*PA*668b22.

διφυιος [ῐ], ον, = διφυής, Antag.1.7.

II. = δύο, A.*Ag*.1469 (lyr.).

III. = διπλοῦς, *Schwyzer*411.5, 419.8 (Elis): **ζίφ-** ib. 409.6, prob. in ib. 410.1 (ibid.).

IV. δίφυιον νυκτός· τὰ δύο μέρη, τὸ δίμοιρον Hsch.

διφωνος, ον, *speaking two languages*, Philist.62, D.S.17.110, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.20.

δῐχᾰ [ῐ], (δίς),

I. Adv. *in two, asunder*, δ. πάντας .. ἠρίθμεον Od.10.203; δ. πάντα δέδασται 15.412; πλευροκοπῶν δ. ἀνερρήγνυ S.*Aj*.236; δ. πρίσαντες Th.4.100; τέμνειν δ. Pl.*Sph*.265e; δ. διαλαβεῖν Id.*Tht*.147e; δ. τὸ στράτευμα ποιεῖν X.*An*.6.4.11; δ. τὴν δύναμιν λαβεῖν catch the force *divided*, Th.6.10; ὅτι δ. πέφυκε (sc. ἡ Σικελία) is *divided against itself*, Id.4.61: generally, *apart, aloof*, διαστῆναι Hdt.4.180; κεῖσθαι Pi.*P*.5.93; οἰκεῖν S.*OC*602.

2. metaph., *at two, two ways*, whether with others or oneself, *at variance* or *in doubt*, δ. δέ σφισι ἥνδανε βουλή Il.18.510; δίχα θυμὸν ἔχοντες 20.32; δ. δέ σφιν ἐνὶ φρεσὶ θυμὸς ἄητο 21.386; δ. θυμὸς ἐνὶ φρεσὶ μερμη ρίζει Od.16.73; δ. θυμὸς ὀρώρεται ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα 19:524; δίχα βάζομεν 3.127; δ. μοι τὰ νοήμματα prob. in Sapph.36; μιῇ γλώσσῃ δ. ἔχειν νόον Thgn.91, etc.; ἐγίνοντο δ. αἱ γνῶμαι Hdt.6.109; δόξα δ' ἐχώρει δίχα E.*Hec*.117; μαθήσεται ὅσον τό τ' ἄαρχειν καὶ τὸ δουλεύειν δίχα *differ*, A.*Pr*.927; τὸ γὰρ τοπάζειν τοῦ σάφ' εἰδέναι δ. Id.*Ag*.1369; δ. ψηφίζεσθαι *on different sides*, X.*Mem*.4.4.8; ἐὰν δ. γένηται τὸ δικαστήριον Arist.*Pol*.1318ᵃ40.

II. Prep., c. gen., *apart from*, Emp.21.19; *without*, πυρός, ἄρσενος, A.*Th*.25, *Ag*.861; ἀνθρώπων δ. S.*Ph*.31; οἷος Ἀτρειδῶν δ. Id.*Aj*.750; μόνη .. φασγάνου δ. Id.*Tr*.1063; δ. τέλους *Supp.Epigr*.1.329.25 (Istros, i A.D.); δ. γνώμης ἐμῆς καὶ συγκαταθέσεως *PFlor*.58.8 (iii A.D.); δ. πραγμάτων Jul.*Or*.7.212a, etc.

2. *differently from, unlike*, δ. ἄλλων A.*Ag*.757; σῆς δ. γνώμης λέγω S.*El*.547.

3. πόλεως δ. *against the will of*, Id.*OC*48, cf. *Aj*.768.

4. *except*, δ. γε Διός A.*Pr*.163; τῶν λελεγμένων δ. Id.*Ch*.778.

5. *besides*, dub. in D.H.7.19.—As a Prep. it commonly follows its case in Trag., but precedes it in A.*Pr*. l.c., S.*Ph*.195, al., E.*IT*185.

δῐχάδε, Adv. = δίχα, διοιχθέντες Pl.*Smp*.215b.

δῐχάδεια, = δίχα (?), Theognost.*Can*.164.26.

δῐχάζω, fut. -άσω Plot.5.3.10:—*divide in two*, Pl.*Plt*.264d (of logical dichotomy):—Pass., Nonn.*D*.3.33, al.; αἴγειρος .. δισσοῖσι κλάδοις δεδιχασμένη ἑνὸς ἐκ στελέχους Lyr.in *Philol*.80.334; δεδιχασμένον διχασμῷ Aq.*De*.14.6.

b. *divide by two*, Nicom.*Ar*.1.7, al. (Pass.).

2. δ. τινὰ κατά τινος *divide* one against another, Ev.Matt.10.35.

II. intr., *to be divided*, interpol. in X.*An*.4.8.18; διχαζούσης ἡμέρας at *mid*-day, Anon.ap.Suid.

δῐχαιος, coined to expl. δίκαιος, Arist.*EN*1132ᵃ32.

δῐχαίτης, *disulcis*, *Gloss*.

δῐχαίω, = διχάζω, in Pass., Arat.495, 807.

δῐχάλα, ἡ, Dor. for διχήλη, the *fork* of the legs, Mediciap.Gal.14.707.

δῐχαλκαῖος, α, ον, *costing two chalci*, *PCair.Zen*.19.5 (iii B.C.).

δῐχαλκηρός, όν, app. adj. fr. unkn. flower name, στέφανοι διχαλκηροί *PAlex*.22.2 (ii A.D.).

δῐχαλκον, τό, *double chalcus*, a copper coin, = ¼ of an obol, *AP*11.165 (Lucill.). Poll.9.65; as a weight (variously expld.), Dsc.4.150, etc.

δῐχᾱλος, Dor. for δίχηλος (q.v.).

II. δίχαλον ζυγόν· τὸν ἑκατέρωθεν κεκοιλασμένον, Hsch.

δῐχάμετρος, ον, to explain διάμετρος, Arist.*Pr*.910ᵇ20.

δίχανον· κεχωρισμένον, Hsch.

δῐχάρακτος [χᾰ], ον, [νόμισμα] *doubly stamped*, i.e. in mint condition, *IGRom*.4.595 (Phrygia).

δῐχάς, άδος, ἡ, *the half, middle*, Arat.807.

δῐχᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *division, halving*, Id.737.

δῐχασμός, ὁ, *division into two parts*, Aq.*De*.14.6.

2. *division by two*, Nicom.*Ar*.1.10.

II. *payment in two instalments*, dub. in Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1917.133 (Perrhaebia).

δῐχαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *divider*, to explain δικαστής, Arist.*EN*1132ᵃ32.

δῐχαστῆρες ὀδόντες, οἱ, *the incisors*, Poll.2.91.

δῐχαστός, ή, όν, *divisible by two*, *Theol.Ar*.35.

2. *divided in two equal parts*, τὴν δὲ γῆν .. καὶ τὴν ἀλοπὰν .. νείμασθαι διχαστὴν ἑκάτερος *Ath.Agora* XIX L4a.18 (iv B.C.).

δῐχάω, poet. for διχάζω, Ep.part. διχόωντι, -όωσα, Arat.512, 605:—Med., διχόωνται Id.856:—Pass., διχόωντο A.R.4.1616.

δίχειλον, *bilabrum*, *Gloss*.

δῐχή, ἡ, *bisection*, Ascl. *in Metaph*.34.19.

δῐχῆ, Adv. = διχα, *in two, asunder*, A.*Supp*.544 (lyr.), Pl.*Ti*.62c, etc.

2. *in two ways*, δ. ἐπονομασθῆναι Id.*R*.445d; δεῖ δ. τὴν βοήθειαν εἶναι D.1.18.

δῐχηλέω, ὁπλὴν δ. *divide* the hoof, Arist.*PA*695ᵃ18 (v.l.), Aristeas150, LXXLe.11.3, al., Ph.2.353 (**διχηλεύω** is v.l. in LXXDe.14.6).

δῐχηλησις, εως, ἡ, *dividing of the hoofs*, Ph.1.321: **-ία,** ἡ, = foreg., Aristeas161.

δῐχηλος, ον, *cloven-hoofed*, Hdt.2.71; δ. ἔμβασις E.*Ba*.740:—freq. in Dor. form **δίχᾱλος,** Arist.*PA*663ᵃ31, al.

II. *with two pincers, prongs*, or *claws*, πυραγρέτης *AP*6.92 (Phil.); πάγουρος ib. 196 (Stat. Flacc.), cf. Hero *Bel*.76.10; δίχιλα (sic) ξύλα *BGU*34.4 (i A.D.); εἰς δίχηλον διεσχισμένος Hero *Spir*.1.28.

III. Subst., δίχηλα ὕεια pigs' *trotters*, Luc.*Lex*.6; cf. διχάλα.

δῐχήρης, ες, *dividing in twain*, κύκλος .. μηνὸς διχήρης, of the moon, E.*Ion*1156.

δίχθα, ἡ, a perfume, *Edict.Diocl*.36.85, 86.

διχθά, Adv., Ep. for διχα, δ. δεδαίαται they are parted *in twain*, Od.1.23; δ. δέ μοι κραδίη μέμονε my heart is *divided*, Il.16.435.

διχθάδιος [ᾰ], α, ον, *twofold, double*, κῆρες Il.9.411, 14.21; φονέας Call.*fr*.177.32 Pf., A.R.3.397, δ. κατὰ κῶλον in *either* leg, *APl*.1.15;, *AP*6.4 (Leon.), al.

διχθάς, άδος, ἡ, fem. of foreg., Musae.298.

δῐχίτων [χῐ], ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *with two coats*, ἀρτηρίαι Gal.4.728:—also **δῐχίτωνος,** ον, Id.19.366.

δῐχῐτωνία, ἡ, *double* (perh. *lined*) χιτών, *PTeb*.514 (sp. δικιτ-, pl., ii A.D.).

δῐχόβουλος, ον, *of different counsel, adverse*, Νέμεσις Pi.*O*.8.86.

δῐχόγνωμέω, = sq., Poll.2.229.

δῐχόγνωμονέω, *to differ in opinion*, X.*Mem*.2.6.21, D.C.44.25; δ. πρὸς ἑαυτόν Iamb.ap.Stob.2.33.15.

2. *doubt*, Lib.*Decl*.43.43.

δῐχόγνωμος, ον, *ambiguous*, Sch.E.*Or*.890.

δῐχόγνωμοσύνη, ἡ, *discord*, Poll.8.153.

δῐχογνώμων, ὁ, ἡ, gen. ονος, *divided between two opinions*, Plu.2.11c. Adv. -γνωμόνως Poll.8.154.

δῐχόγρᾰφέω, *write in two ways*, St.Byz. s.v. Δώτιον (Pass.).

δῐχόζωνος, ον, = διχόμηνος, Doroth. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.82.

δῐχόθεν, Adv. *from both sides, both ways*, A.*Pers*.76 (lyr.), Ar.*Pax*477, Th.2.44, etc.; δ. μισθοφορεῖν D.24.123; *from two sources*, τὸ δίκαιον δ. συνίσταται Aps.*Rh*.p.294 H.

δῐχόθῡμος, ον, *wavering*, cj. in Pittac.1 Bgk.

δῐχοινῐκία, ἡ, *tax of two* χοίνικες *per* ἄρουρα, *PLond*.372.25 (ap.*PTeb*. ii p.339) (ii A.D.), etc.

δῐχοινῐκιος, ον, = sq., *PSI*1.33.18 (iii A.D.).

δῐχοινῐκον, τό, *measure of two* χοίνικες, Ar.*Nu*.640.

δίχολος [ῐ], ον, *with double gall*, Ael.*NA*11.29.

II. *at variance*, πόλις cj. in Alc.37 A; δ. γνῶμαι, = διάφοροι, Achae.39.

δῐχόλωτος, ον, *doubly furious*, v.l. for τριχόλωτος, ἀνάγκη *AP*9.168 (Pall.).

δῐχόμην, ηνος, ὁ, ἡ, = διχόμηνος, δελήνη Arat.78, cf. 737.

δῐχόμηνία, ἡ, *full moon*, *IG*1.6.62, *PRev.Laws*56.18 (ii B.C.), LXXSi.39.12, Gem.8.1, etc.; δ. μηνὸς Μεταγειτνιῶνος *Inscr.Prien*.4.45 (iv B.C.); ἡ δελήνη δ. ἦγεν Plu.*Dio*23.

2. *mid-menstrual period*, Hp.*Oct*.13.

δῐχόμηνιαία (sc. ἡμέρα), ἡ, *day of full moon*, Gal.9.908; also, = Lat. *Idus*, Suid.

δῐχόμηνιάς, άδος, ἡ, = διχόμηνις, Max.454.

δῐχόμηνις, ιδος, ὁ, ἡ, = sq., Μήνα Pi.*O*.3.19, cf. A.R.4.167; δ. ἑσπέραι evenings *at the full of the moon*, Pi.*I*.8(7).47; νύξ B.8.29.

II. ἡμέρα, = Lat. *Idus*, D.H.1.38, etc.

δῐχόμηνος, ον, (μήν) *dividing the month*, i.e. *at* or *of the full moon*, ἑσπερίη *h.Hom*.32.11; δ. σελήνη *Gp*.10.48.2, cf. Plu.*Flam*.4; διχόμηνος, ἡ, Arat.808, Ph.2.293; διχομήνη, ἡ, *Gp*.2.14.7, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.173.

δῐχόμῡθος, ον, *double-speaking*, νόημα Pittac.1 Bgk.; γλῶσσα Sol.42.4; *double-dealing, deceptive*, Ant.Lib.23; λέγειν διχόμνθα speak *ambiguously*, E.*Or*.890.

διχόνδις· ἀπύγων, Hsch.

δῐχόνιον, τό, *two*-χοῦς *jar*, *POxy*.3942.20, al. (A.D. 606).

δῐχονοέω, *to be in two minds*, *PMich*.inv.203 (*ZPE*29.290).

δῐχονοητικός, ή, όν, *indicating doubt*, Eust.166.28. Adv. -κῶς *discordantly*, *Gloss*.

δῐχονοια, ἡ, *discord, disagreement*, Pl.*Alc*.1.126c, Plu.2.70c; δ. περὶ τοῦ ἀρίστου Ph.2.181; c. gen., *disagreement with*, τῆς Ἀντωνίου γνώμης App.*BC*5.33.

δῐχονοος, ον, contr. **-νους,** ουν, *double-minded*, Ph.2.269, cf. 663.

δῐχοποιός, όν, *productive of division*, opp. ἑνοποιός, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.58.11.

δίχορδος [ῐ], ον, *two-stringed*, πηκτίς Sopat.11:—Subst. **-χορδον,** τό, Euphro1.34.

δῐχόρειος, (sc. πούς), ὁ, *ditrochaeus*, Longin.41.1.

δῐχορία, ἡ, *division of a chorus into two parts*, Poll.4.107, Arg.Ar.*Lys*.1.

δῐχοριάζω, *sing in two halves*, of a chorus, Hsch.

δῐχορρᾰγής, ές, (ῥήγνυμι) *broken in twain*, E.*HF*1008 (lyr.). **-ρροπος,** ον, *oscillating*, γνώμη *Trag.Adesp*.341. Adv. -πως *waveringly, doubtfully*, used only by A., and always with a neg., οὐ or μὴ δ. *Ag*.349, 815, 1272, *Supp*.605, 982.

δῐχοστᾰσία, ἡ, *dissension*, B.10.67 (pl.), Hdt.5.75, Eus.Mynd.45, Plu.2.20c; *sedition*, Sol.4.38, Thgn.78, LXX1Ma.3.29.

δῐχοστᾰτέω, (στῆναι) *stand apart, disagree*, ὄξος τ᾽ ἄλειφά τ᾽ .. διχοστατοῦντ᾽ ἂν οὐ φίλως προσεννέποις A.*Ag*.323; δ. λάχη Id.*Eu*.386 (lyr.); λόγος S.*Fr*.867; δ. πρός τινα E.*Med*.15, Pl.*R*.465b.

II. *feel doubts*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.Praef.*

δῐχοστομος, ον, = δίστομος II, δορὸς πλᾶκτρον S.*Fr*.152.

δῐχοτης, ητος, ἡ, *state of being cut in half*, of a phase of the moon, *PMich*. III149 xi 34.

δῐχοτομέω, *cut in twain: bisect* a line, Plb.6.28.2:—Pass., Arist.*Pr*.913[b]31; σώματος -ηθέντος Plu.*Pyrrh*.24: metaph. of the medial raphe of the perineum, Paul.Aeg.6.62, etc.

2. *punish with the last severity*, Ev.Matt.24.51, fig., τῷ υἱέῳ μου .. τῷ διχοτομήσαντί με τοῦ πολοέ(τι)ον ζῆν i.e. who has condemned me to live alone, etc., *MAMA*8.252b.

3. *divide into two* (logically), Pl.*Plt*.302e, Arist.*PA*642[b]22, 644[b]19.

4. intr., of the moon, dub. in Plu.2.929f.

δῐχοτόμημα, ατος, τό, *half of a thing cut in two*: hence, generally, *any portion of a thing cut up*, LXXEx.29.17, LXXLe.1.8, Ph.1.503 (pl.).

δῐχοτόμησις, εως, ἡ, = sq., κύκλου S.E.*M*.9.284.

δῐχοτομία, ἡ, *dividing in two*, of the moon's quarters, Arist.*GA*777[b]22, Gem.9.3, Simp.*in Ph*.455.22; *bisection*, Theo Sm.p.184 H.

2. *point of bisection*, Archim.*Aequil*.1.6, al.

b. *point of division* between wings of army, Ascl.*Tact*.2.6.

II. *division into two parts* (logically), *dichotomy*, Arist.*PA*644[a]9, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.1.

δῐχοτομιαῖος, α, ον, = sq., Paul.Al.*G*.4.

δῐχοτόμος, ον, *cutting in two*, Ammon.p.44 V.: but,

II. proparox., διχότομος, ον, *cut in half, divided equally*, μυκτήρ Arist.*HA*492[b]17; δ. σελήνη the *half*-moon, Id.*Pr.*911[b]36, Aristarch.Sam.*Hyp.*3, Gem.9.8, prob. in Plu.2.929f; σελήνης σύμβολον τὸ δ. Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11; μέχρι διχοτόμου till *the second quarter*, Antyll.ap.Orib.9.3.2; κατ᾽ ἀμφοτέρας τὰς διχοτόμους (sc. φάδεις) at *the first and third quarters*, Ptol.*Alm.*5.1.

δῐχοῦ, Adv. = δίχα, δ. σφέας διελόντες Hdt.4.120, Choer.*in Theod.*1.388.

δίχους [ῐ], ουν, neut. pl. διχοα, *holding two* χόες, Posidon.25 J., Arist.*Ath.*67.2; δίχουν, τό, Dsc.5.57.

δῐχοφορέω, = sq., Plu.2.447d.

δῐχοφρονέω, *to hold different opinions*, ib. 763e.

δῐχοφροσύνη, ἡ, *discord, faction*, ib. 824d (pl.), Ocell.4.6, D.Chr.44.10, Anon.ap.Iamb.*VP*7.34.

δῐχόφρων, ον, gen. ονος, (φρήν) *at variance*, πότμος δ. a destiny *full of discord*, A.*Th.*899 (lyr.).

δῐχοφυής, ές, *forked*, Gal.14.707.

δῐχοφῠΐα, ἡ, a *disease of the hair, when it splits*, Id.19.430.

δῐχοφωνέω, *disagree*, Psythagorei ap.Iamb.*in Nic.*p.73 P.

δῐχοφωνία, ἡ, (φωνή) *discord*, Id.*VP*7.34.

διχόω, f.l. for δικραιόω in Hp.*Oss.*10.

δίχροια, ἡ, *double colour*, Arist.*GA*751[a]32.

δίχρονία, ἡ, in Metric, *two short syllables*, Sch.Heph.p.110 C.

II. Pythag. name for *six*, *Theol.Ar.*37.

δίχρονος, ον, in Metre, *of two quantities, common*, D.H.*Comp.*14, Plu.2.737e, S.E.*M.*1.100; περὶ διχρόνων, title of treatise by Hdn.Gr.

II. *consisting of two short syllables*, [πούς] Heph.3.1, cf. Arc.139.20: metaph. of the pulse, Ruf.*Syn.Puls.*4.4.

III. *equivalent to two time-units*, Longin.*Proll.Heph.*p.87 C.

δίχροος, ον, contr. **-χρους,** ουν, *two-coloured*, ᾠά Arist.*HA*489[b]14, *GA*749[a]18.

δίχρῡσον, τό, *coin of value of two* χρυσοῖ, *Inscr.Délos*338 *Ba* 14.

δίχρωμος, ον, = foreg., Luc.*Prom.Es*4, Gal.13.460.

II. Subst. δίχρωμος, ἡ, name of a *plaster*, Aët.15.13.

2. δίχρωμον, τό = περιστερεὼν ὕπτιος, Ps.-Dsc.4.60.

δίχρως, ων, = foreg., Arist.*HA*564[b]24.

δίχρωτος, ον, = foreg., *Gloss.*

δῐχῠτος, ον, *formed by fusion of two* (metals), πέταλον Maria Alch ap.Zos.Alch.146.16.

δίχωρον, τό, a *measure of wine* in Egypt, = eight χόες *BGU*531 ii 5 (i A.D.), etc.

δῐ́χωρος, ον, app. *having two compartments*, [οὐ]εστάριον γυναίκιον δ. *PMasp.*340[v].41.

δῐχῶς, Adv. *doubly, in two ways*, A.*Ch.*915 (dub.), Arist.*Mu.*393[a]24, Ascl.*Tact.*10.10; *in two senses*, Arist.*Po.*1457[a]28.

δίψα, ης, ἡ, *thirst*, δ. τε καὶ λιμός Il.19.166; πεῖνα καὶ δ. Pl.*R.*585a; δίψῃ ξυνέχεσθαι Th.2.49, etc.; of trees, Antiph.231.6, *PFlor.*176.12 (iii A.D.): pl., Arist.*EN*1.154[b]3.

2. c. gen., *thirst for*, ποτοῦ Pl.*R.*437d: metaph., ἀοιδᾶν δ. Pi.*P.*9.104.—The form **δίψη** occurs in Opp.*C.*4.339, and in codd. of A.*Ch.*756; cf. δίψος.

δῖψαι· βλάψαι, Hsch.; cf. δίψιος I fin.

διψᾰκερός, ά, όν, *thirsty*, *EM*801.48; expld. by ταλαίπωρον, Hsch.

διψάκιον, τό, = δίψακος I, Anon.Alch.20.3.

διψᾰκος, ὁ, prob. a kind of *diabetes, attended with violent thirst*, Gal.8.394, Alex.Trall.11.6.

II. *teasel, Dipsacus fullonum*, Dsc.3.11, Gal.11.864.

διψᾰλέος, α, ον, *thirsty*, μῦς Batr.9; ἀνήρ Call.*Jov.*27, cf. *AP*9.128; ἐπιθυμία Ph.1.116; δ. θρυαλλίδιον *wanting oil*, Luc.*Tim.*14; ὀδύνη δ. the pain *of thirst*, Id.*Dips.*6; ὄργανα δ. *subject to thirst*, Aret.*SA*2.4.

2. *dry, parched*, ἀήρ A.R.4.678, Nonn.*D.*22.260, al.

II. *thirst-provoking*, χοῖρος *AP*9.487 (Pall.).

διψάρα· δέλτος, οἱ δὲ διφθέρα, Hsch.

διψάς, άδος, used as fem. of δίψιος, βοτάναι Euph.141; χῶραι J.*BJ*3.3.4, cf. Opp.*C.*4.322, etc.

II. Subst., *venomous serpent, whose bite caused intense thirst*, Nic.*Th.*334, Ael.*NA*6.51; δ. ἔχιδνα *AP*7.172 (Antip. Sid.), *IG*4.620.4 (Argos), cf. δ.· ἔχις. ὕδρα. καὶ σημεῖον ἐν θυτικῇ ἐπὶ τοῦ ἥπατος Hsch.

2. δ. ἄκανθα a desert *thorn, Acacia tortilis*, Thphr.*HP*4.7.1.

διψάω, late Ep. **-ώω** Tryph.548, *AP*11.57 (Agath.): Ion. **-έω** Archil.68; part. διψεῦσα *AP*6.21; contr. 3 sg. διψῇ Pi.*N.*3.6, Pl.*Phlb.*33b; inf. διψῆν Hdt.2.24, S.*Fr.*735, Ar.*Nu.*441, etc.: impf. 3 sg. ἐδίψη Hp.*Epid.*3.1.β´, γ´ (διψᾷς, -ᾷ, -ᾶν only in later writers, *APl.*4.137 (Phil.), Pl.*Ax.*366a, LXXIs.29.8, Gal.5.837): fut. -ήσω X.*Mem.*2.1.17: aor. ἐδίψησα Pl.*R.*562c: pf. δεδίψηκα Hp.*Cord.*2, Plu.*Pomp.*73:—Med. (v. infr.):—*thirst*, στεῦτο δὲ διψάων [ᾱ] Od.11.584, etc.; of the ground, *to be thirsty, parched*, Hdt.2.24; δ. ὑπὸ καύματος Alc.39.2; of trees, Thphr.*CP*3.22.5:—Med., διψώμεθα Hermipp.25.

2. metaph., δ. τινός *thirst after* a thing, Pi.*N.*3.6; ἐλευθερίας Pl.*R.*562c: later c. acc., δ. Χῖον Telesp.8 H.; φόνον *APl.*4.137 (Phil.); δικαιοσύνην Ev.Matt.5.6; αἷμα J.*BJ*1.32.2; also δ. πρὸς τὸν θεόν LXXPs.41(42).2: c. dat., ὕδατι ib.Ex.17.3: c. inf., *AP*6.335 (Antip.Thess.), διψῶ χαρίζεσθαι ὑμῖν X.*Cyr.*5.1.1; ἀκρατῶς ἐδίψη οἴνου πίνειν Ael.*VH*2.41, etc.

διψέλλιον, τό, *double armlet*, *PRainer Cent.*161.29 (?v A.D.).

διψηρός, ά, όν, = δίψιος, Hp.*Aër.*7; [οἶνος] Posidipp.34 (s.v.l.):—also **-ήρης,** ες, Nic.*Th.*371.

διψησις, εως, ἡ, *a thirst, longing*, Ath.1.10b; (v.l. δίψης).

διψητικός, ή, όν, *thirsty*, Arist.*PA*671[a]2.

2. *provoking thirst*, ὁ φόβος -κόν Id.*Pr.*947[b]39: Comp., Dsc.1.128.

διψιος, α, ον also ος, ον A.*Ch.*185, Nic.*Th.*147: (δίψα):—*thirsty*, and of things, *dry, parched*, δ. κόνις A.*Ag.*495, S.*Ant.*246; χθών E.*Alc.*560; πῦρ θεοῦ Id.*Rh.*417; ἐξ ὀμμάτων δὲ δίψιοι πίπτουσι σταγόνες, perh. tears *checked in their flow*, A.*Ch.*185; δίψιον, expld. by βεβλαμμένον, S.*Fr.*296, by βλαπτικόν, Hsch.; cf. δῖψαι.

II. *causing thirst*, ὕδατα Hermipp.ap.J.*Ap.*1.22; δ. σήψ Nic.*Th.*147; cf. διψάς II.

III. Δίψιος (sc. μήν), ὁ, name of month at Larissa, *BCH*59.515 (iii B.C.), Myc. *di-pi-si-jo-i* (dat. pl.), prob. divinities.

διψοποιός, όν, *provoking thirst*, Dsc.5.6, Sch.Theoc.7.66.

δίψος, εος, τό, = δίψα, Th.7.87 codd., X.*Cyr*.8.1.36, Pl.*Phd*.94b, Nic.*Th*.774, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.28, etc., v.l. for δίψα in Ar.*Eq*.534, Th.4.35. (Sch.Il.19.166 calls δίψος Attic., δίψα Ionic; both forms in LXX, cf. Wi.11.4, 8; δίψος 2Ep.Cor.11.27.)

διψοσύνη [ῠ], ἡ, = δίψα, Orac.ap.Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*6.2.

διψῡχία· ἀπορία, Hsch.

δίψῡχος, ον, *double-minded*, Ph.2.663, Ep.Jac.1.8.

διψώδης, ες, *thirsty*, Hp.*Aph*.4.54, Plu.2.129b, Aret.*SA*2.4; τοῦ πάθους τὸ μανικὸν καὶ δ. Plu.2.555e.

II. *exciting thirst*, Hp.*Acut*.50, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.71e.

δίω [ῐ], Ep. Verb (used also by A. in lyr. passages, v. sub fin.), only pres. and impf. Med. (of which Hom. has subj. δίωμαι, δίηται, δίωνται, opt. δίοιτο Od.17.317, but mostly inf. δίεσθαι; for δίον v. δείδω):—*put to flight*, δηΐους προτὶ ἄστυ δίεσθαι Il.12.276; [μητέρα] ἀπὸ μεγάροιο δίεσθαι Od.20.343; μή σε .. ἀγρόνδε δίωμαι βάλλων χερμαδίοισι 21.370; ὡς δ' ὅτε νεβρὸν .. κύων .. δίηται Il.22.189; ἐπεί κ' ἀπὸ ναῦφι μάχην .. δίηται 16.246; rarely, *drive*, ὅς τ' .. ἵππους .. προτὶ ἄστυ δίηται 15.681; also in A., ἀτίετα διόμεναι λάχη *pursuing* a dishonoured office, *Eu*.385 (lyr.); and intr. folld. by Prep., *give chase, hunt*, ἐπὶ τὸν ᾧ διόμεναι ib. 357 codd. (ᾧδ' ἱέμεναι Ahrens); μετά με δρόμοισι διόμενοι Id.*Supp*.819; w. inf., δίομαι μὲν χαρίσασθαι, δίομαι δ' ἀντία φάσθαι Id.Pers.700, 701.

δῐωβελία, ἡ, (ὀβολός) at Athens, *a daily allowance of two obols* to needy citizens, *IG*1.304, al., prob. for Δεκελείας in X.*HG*1.7.2, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1267^{b}2 (-βολία codd.).

δῐωβελιαῖος, v. διωβολιαῖος.

δῐωβολιαῖος, α, ον, *weighing two obols*, Archig.ap.Gal.13.264, etc., also **διωβελιεῖος** (sic) *JHS*74.87.30 (Caunus, ii B.C.).

δῐώβολον, τό, *double obol*, Ar.*Fr*.3, Alex.186, Theopomp.Com.55, Arist.*Ath*.41.3, *IG*1.236.10.

δίωγμα, ατος, τό, *pursuit, chase*, A.*Eu*.139 (pl.), Plb.1.34.9, Onos.10.6 (pl.); δ. πώλων, = τοὺς διώκοντας πώλους, E.*Or*.988; ὑπ' ἀετοῦ δ. φεύγων Id.*Hel*.20; δ. ξιφοκτόνον, i.e. the sword, ib. 354; τὰ πλούτου δ. *eager pursuit* of wealth, Pl.*Plt*.310b.

II. *that which is chased*, X.*Cyn*.3.9.

III. a secret rite in the Thesmophoria, *from which men were driven away*, Hsch.

δίωγμητικά, τά, *fees*, = Lat. *persecutiones*, *Cod.Just*.10.30.4.4.

δίωγμίτης, ου, ὁ, *policeman* in some Asian cities (v. *SEG*33.1591), *BCH*52.409 (Pisidia), *IGRom*.4.580 (Aezani sp. -είτης).

δίωγμός, ὁ, *the chase*, X.*Cyr*.1.4.21, etc.

2. *pursuit*, D.S.4.13, al., Ael.*Tact*.34.4, Iamb.*VP*31.191.

II. *persecution, harassing*, in pl., A.*Supp*.148, 1046, E.*Or*.412; also in later Prose, Plu.2.483a: sg., Ev.Matt.13.21, Act.Ap.8.1.

διώδῠνος, ον, (ὀδύνη) *with thrilling anguish*, σπαραγμός S.*Tr*.777.

διωθέω, aor. διῶσα Hom. (v. infr.), διέωσα X.*HG*2.1.8, ἐδίωσα codd. in Hero *Aut*.24.3:—*push asunder, tear away*, [πτελέη] ἐκ ῥιζέων ἐριποῦσα κρημνὸν .. διῶσε the elm as it fell uprooted *tore* the bank *away*, Il.21.244; διώσας καὶ κατακτείνας ἐχθρούς E.*Heracl*.995; *drive apart*, τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν τὰς διεξόδους Pl.*Ti*.68a.

2. *thrust through*, τι διά τινος X.*HG*2.1.8, Plb.21.28.14.

II. more freq. in Med. (fut. διώσομαι Democr.191), *force one's way through, break through*, τὰ γέρρα Hdt.9.102; τὸν ὄχλον X.*Cyr*.7.5.39; τὰς τάξεις Plb.11.1.12; δ. τὴν ὕλην, of roots, Thphr.*HP*8.11.8; τὴν θάλατταν, of a river, Plb.4.41.4.

2. *push from oneself, push away*, τοῖς κόντοις διεωθοῦντο, of sailors, Th.2.84; ἡ γαστὴρ δ. τὸ περιττὸν εἰς τὴν νῆστιν Gal.5.567; *repulse*, στρατὸν ἰθυμαχιῃ Hdt.4.102; οἷς [πέτροις] .. διώσει στρατόν A.*Fr*.199.9 (Dobr.); κῆρας Democr. l.c.; τὰς τύχας E.*HF*315; ψευδῆ λόγον καὶ συκοφαντίαν *repel* it, D.21.124; τὴν ἐπιβουλήν Id.58.65: abs., *get rid of danger*, Hdt.9.88.

3. *reject*, τὴν εὔνοιαν Id.7.104; ὅ μὴ προσίενται Th.4.108; τὴν ἐπικουρίαν Arist.*EN*1163^{b}25; of bribes, D.19.139: abs. *refuse*, Hdt.6.86.β´, Plu.*Brut*.52: so pf. Pass. διῶσμαι cj. for δίωμαι in this sense, Thgn.1311.

διωθησις, εως, ἡ, *thrusting*, Hero *Spir*.1.11.

διωθίζομαι, *scuffle, jostle*, App.*BC*2.117.

διωθισμός, ὁ, *pushing about, scuffle*, Plu.*Cam*.29 (pl.).

διωκάθω [ᾰ], pres. assumed by Gramm. as lengthd. form of διώκω and read in Pl.*Euthphr*.15d, E.*Fr*.362.25 codd. Stob.: the remaining forms may be referred to an aor. **διωκαθεῖν**: Subj. διωκάθω Ar.*Nu*.1482; 2 sg. ἐδιώκαθες Pl.*Grg*.483a, etc.

διωκτέος, α, ον, verb. Adj. of διώκω, *to be pursued*, Hdt.9.58, Ar.*Ach*.221.

2. of objects, *to be pursued*, Pl.*Tht*.167d, etc.

II. διωκτέον *one must pursue*, Id.*Grg*.507d, al.: pl., διωκτέα ἐφαίετο Arr.*An*.3.21.6.

διωκτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *pursuer*, Babr.128.14.

διωκτης, ου, ὁ, = foreg., 1Ep.Ti.1.13.

διωκτικός, ή, όν, *apt to pursue, follow* a course [χρυσὸς] δ. τῆς ἐπὶ τὸ μέσον φορᾶς Iamb.*Protr*.21.λε´; *swift in pursuit*, *EM*468.23.

διωκτός, ή, όν, *driven into exile, banished*, S.*Fr*.1041.

2. of objects, *to be pursued*, Chrysipp.ap.Ath.1.8d, Arist.*EN*1097^{a}31.

διωκτρια, ἡ, fem. of διωκτήρ, Sch.A.*Eu*.206.

διωκτύς, ύος, ἡ, Ion. for δίωξις, *persecution*, Call.*Dian*.194.

διωκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = διωκτήρ, cj. for διάκτορα, *AP*10.101 (Bianor).

διώκω, Ep. inf. διωκέμεναι, -έμεν (v. infr.): fut. -ξω Sapph.1.21, Pi.*O*.3.45, X.*Cyr*.6.3.13 (s.v.l.), *An*.1.4.8, D.38.16 codd.; but διώξομαι A.*fr*.204b.5 R. (lyr.), Ar.*Eq*.368 (and Elmsl. restored διώξει for -εις in *Eq*.969, *Nu*.1296, *Th*.1224), Pl.*Tht*.168a: aor. ἐδίωξα: aor. 2 ἐδιώκαθον (v. διωκάθω): pf. δεδίωχα Hyp.*Lyc*.16:—Med. (v. infr.):—Pass., fut. διωχθήσομαι D.S.19.95, Polyaen.2.13; but διώξομαι in pass. sense, LXXAm.2.16, D.H.3.20: aor. ἐδιώχθην Hdt.5.73, Antipho 2.1.3, 6, (ἐπ-, κατ-) Th.3.69, 3.4: pf. δεδίωγμαι Ev.Matt.7.10: (cf. ϝιώκω *GDI*3153 (Corinthian vase); v. δίω):—*cause to run, set in quick motion*, opp. φεύγω:

1. *pursue, chase*, in war or hunting, φεύγοντα διώκειν Il.22.199, etc.: abs., πεδίοιο διωκέμεν ἠδὲ φέβεσθαι 5.223, cf. Hdt.9.11:—Med., διώκεσθαί τινα πεδίοιο, δόμοιο, *chase* one over or across .., Il.21.602, Od.18.8.

b. c. acc. pers., of a lover, Sapph. l.c.; *follow*, X.*HG*1.1.13; τοὺς εὐγνώμονας Id.*Mem*.2.8.6; δ. καὶ φιλεῖν τινα Pl.*Tht*.168a, cf. Ev.Luc.17.23.

2. *pursue* an object, *seek after*, ἀκίχητα διώκειν Il.17.75; σὸν μόρον δ. S.*Aj*.997; τιμὰς δ. Th.2.63; ἡδονήν, τὸ ἀγαθὸν καὶ καλόν, Pl.*Phdr*.251a, *Grg*.480c; ἀλήθειαν ib. 482e; δικαιοσύνην Ep.Rom.9.30. λαθραίαν Κύπριν Eub.67.9: prov., τὰ πετόμενα δ. Arist.*Metaph*.1009[b]38; κατὰ σκοπὸν δ. Ep.Phil.3.14; of plants, δ. τοὺς ξηροὺς τόπους *seek* them, Thphr.*HP*1.4.2; δ. τὰ συμβάντα or τὸ συμβαῖνον *follow* or *wait for* the event, D.4.39, 10.21:—Med., διώκεσθαι τὸ πλέον ἔχειν D.H.1.87 (s.v.l.); μοῖρα διωξαμένη [αὐτούς] *IG*5(1).1355 (Messenia).

3. *pursue* an argument, τὴν ἐναντίωσιν Pl.*R*.454a; also, *describe*, ὕμνῳ ἀρετάς Pi.*I*.4(3).21; τὴν Ἡρακλέους παίδευσιν X.*Mem*.2.1.34; (v.l. διῴκει), *recite*, λόγον *PMag.Par*.1.958, cf. 335 (Pass.).

II. *drive* or *chase away*, διώκω οὔτιν᾽ ἔγωγε I don't *force* any one *away*, Od.18.409; ἐκ γῆς Hdt.9.77; *banish*, Id.5.92.ε´: metaph., διώκεις μ᾽ ᾗ μάλιστ᾽ ἐγὼ ᾽σφάλην you *push* or *press* me .., E.*Supp*.156.

III. of the wind, *drive* a ship, Od.5.332; of rowers, *impel, speed on her way*, ῥίμφα διώκοντες (sc. τὴν νῆα) 12.182; νηῦς ῥίμφα διωκομένη 13.162; Συριηγενὲς ἅρμα διώκων *driving* it, Orac.ap.Hdt.7.140, cf. A.*Pers*.84; ἄτρυτον δ. πόδα Id.*Eu*.403, cf. Th.371.

2. seemingly intr., *drive, drive on* Il.23.344, 424; *gallop, run*, etc., dub. in A.*Th*.91 (lyr.); ἀναπηδήσαντες ἐδίωκον X.*An*.7.2.20; ἅμα διώκοντος *on the march*, Plu.*Caes*.17: c. acc. spatii, διώξας περὶ ὀκτακοσίους σταδίους Chares17.

3. *urge, impel*, βέλος χερί Pi.*I*.8(7).35; σόρμιγγα πλάκτρῳ Id.*N*.5.24; esp. of music, δ. μοῦσαν Pratin.Lyr.5; δ. μέλος Pi.*fr*.107ab.(a)3 S.-M.:—Pass., ὑφ᾽ ἡδονῆς διώκομαι .. σὺν τάχει μολεῖν S.*El*.871, Ἰάονι τόνδε λαῷ παιᾶνα διώξω Pi.*Pae*. S.-M.

4. of work, *urge on, carry forward*, σκαφήτρους *PFay*.112.2 (i A.D.).

5. pf. part. Pass. δεδιωγμένος *hurried, rapid*, σφυγμοί Aret.*SA*2.8.

IV. as law-term, *prosecute*, ὁ διώκων *the prosecutor*, opp. ὁ φεύγων, the defendant, Hdt.6.82 (pl.), A.*Eu*.583, etc.; ὁ διώκων τοῦ ψηφίσματος τὸ λέγειν .., *he who impeaches* the clause in the decree .., D.18.59; γραφὰς δ. Antipho 2.1.5; γραφὴν δ. τινά *indict*, D.59.69; δ. εἰσαγγελίαν Hyp.*Eux*.9; δ. τινὰ περὶ θανάτου X.*HG*7.3.6: c. gen. criminis, *accuse of* .., *prosecute for* .., δ. τινὰ τυραννίδος Hdt.6.104; δειλίας Ar.*Eq*.368; παρανόμων And.1.22, cf. διωκάθειν; ψευδομαρτυρίων D.29.13, etc.; δ. ἀπάτης εἵνεκεν Hdt.6.136; φόνον τινὸς δ. *avenge* another's muder, E.*Or*.1534 (anap.), cf. Arist.*Pol*.1269[a]2; δίκην δ. *pursue* one's rights at law, D.54.41; δίκας μὴ οὔσας δ. Lys.32.2: c. acc. et inf., *accuse* one of doing, App.*BC*4.50;—Pass., ὁ διωκόμενος Antipho 2.1.5; θανάτου ὑπό τινος -εσθαι X.*Ap*.21; with play on 1.1, Ar.*Ach*.698 sq.

V. *persecute*, Ev.Jo.5.16, al.; δεδιωγμένοι ἕνεκα δικαιοσύνης Ev.Matt.5.10.

διωλένιος, ον, *AP*7.711 (Antip. Sid. (?)); also η, ον Arat.202:—*with stretched out arms*, Id. l.c.; δ. φλόγα πεύκας, of torches, *upheld in both arms*, *AP* l.c.

διωλύγιος [ῠ], ον, *immense, enormous*, μήκη δ. Pl.*Lg*.890e; μακρὰ .. καὶ δ. φλυαρία Id.*Tht*.162a (Sch. expl. both by περιβόητος and σκοτεινός); πράγματα Is.*Fr*.123; μακρὸς ὁ λόγος καὶ δ. Jul.*Or*.2.101d; κῦμα δ. Call.*Fr*.111; ἤπειρος A.R.4.1258; σκότος Dam.*Isid*.303; τιμαί Them.*Or*.11.146b; πνεῦμα δ., of a water-clock striking, perh. *far-sounding*, *AP*7.641 (Antiphil.); *loud, piercing*, φθέγμα θρηνῶδες καὶ δ. Agath.1.12: neut. as Adv., δ. ἀνῴμωζον J.*BJ*7.6.4; δ. ἀνεβόησεν Charito3.3, Lib.*Decl*.26.47. (Etym. unknown: expld. by ἠχοῦν ἐπὶ πολύ, μέγα καὶ σφοδρόν, διατεταμένον, Hsch.; by μέγα καὶ ἐπὶ πολὺ διῆκον, Suid.)

διωμοσία, ἡ, *an oath taken by both parties at the* ἀνάκρισις *before the trial came on*, Antipho 5.88 (pl.), D.23.69; τὰς δ. ποιεῖσθαι Lys.10.11, also app. during the proceedings, *Cod.Just*.12.37.19.4, Just.*Nov*.22.44.2.

διώμοτος, ον, *bound by oath*, c. inf., S.*Ph*.593: abs., Aristid.*Or*.34(50).42. Adv. -τως, ὁμαιχμίαν ποιεῖσθαι Procop.*Goth*.4.25.

διωνέομαι, *buy up*, *PPar*.21.38.

Δῐώνη, ἡ, *Dione*, mother of Aphrodite by Zeus, Il.5.370, Hes.*Th*.17, Str.7.7.12, with a cult at Dodona, *SEG*23.474 (Διώνᾱ iv/iii B.C.); app. identified w. Hecate, ib. 34.1436 (Apamea, iii A.D.).

II. later, as a Metronymic, *daughter of Dione*, i.e. *Aphrodite*, Theoc.7.116, dub.l. in Bion1.93:—Adj. **Δῐωναῖος,** α, ον, Κύπρι Δ. Theoc.15.106; Διωναίη alone, D.P.853.

δῐωνῠμέω, *use two names*, Eust.288.20.

δῐωνῠμία, ἡ, *pair of names* or *double name*, Vett.Val.187.25, Man.4.376, Hdn.*Fig*.p.103 S, Hsch. s.v. Βάκχου Διώνης.

δῐώνῠμος, ον, (δίς, ὄνυμα, ὄνομα) *with two names*, D.T.636.11 (s.v.l.); or, of two persons, *named together*, θεαί E.*Ph*.683 (lyr.).

II. (διά) *farfamed*, εὐτυχία Plu.*Tim*.30; στρατηγός App.*BC*4.54; χῶρος J.*BJ*5.1.3.

Διώνῡσος, etc., Ep. for Διον-.

δῑωξῐκέλευθος, ον, *urging on the way*, κέντρα *AP*6.246 (Phld. or Marc. Arg.).

δῑώξιππος, ον, *horse-driving*, Κυράνα Pi.*P*.9.4; Ἄρης B.8.44, *AP*9.322.9 (Leon.); μύωψ ib. 6.233 (Maec.).

δίωξις [ῐ], εως, ἡ, (διώκω) *chase, pursuit*, esp. of soldiers or ships, Th.3.33, etc.; δ. ποιεῖσθαι Id.8.102.

2. *pursuit* of an object, τοῦ ὅλου Pl.*Smp*.192e; opp. φυ γή, Arist.*EN*1139[a]22, Epicur.*Sent*.25; δ. τῶν καλῶν Plu.2.550e.

II. as law-term, *prosecution*, δίωξιν εἶναι κατὰ τῶν ἐλεγχθέντων *IG*110.10; δ. ποιεῖσθαι Antipho 6.7, cf. D.45.50; δ. τῶν ἀδικούντων Plu.*Per*.10.

διωργισμένως, Adv. *angrily*, Phld.*Rh*.1.200 S.

διωρία, ἡ, *interval*, J.*BJ*5.9.1, cf. διωρίαν· διαζυγίαν, διαχωρισμόν Hsch.; δ. ἐσχάτως ἀδόκιμον· ἀντ᾽ αὐτοῦ δὲ προθεσμίαν ἐρεῖς Phryn.16 F.; see also διορία.

διωρισμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. of διορίζω, *distinctly, separately*, Arist.*HA*521[a]15, Iamb.*Protr*.4; *definitely*, Plu.2.415b.

δίωρος [ῐ], ον, (ὅρος) *having two boundary stones*, λόφος *Schwyzer*664.20 (Orchom. Arc., iv B.C.).

II. δίωρον· ἀσύμφωνον, οἱ δὲ ἀνόμοιον, διάφωνον, Hsch.

δῐώροφος, ον, (ὄροφος) *having roofs at two levels*, LXXGe.6.16, App.*Pun*.95:—written **διώρυφος,** *PPetr*.3p.39.

διωρῠγή, ἡ, v.l. for διωρυχή.

διωρύγιον [ῠ], τό, Dim. of διῶρυξ, *PLond*.1.131[r]633 (i A.D.).

δῐώρῠγος, ον, = διόργυιος, X.*Cyn*.2.5.

διῶρυξ, ῠχος, (sts. in Pap., *BGU*543.7 (i B.C.). etc.; later Gr. more freq. ῠγος *PPetr*.3p.60 (iii B.C.), *Tab.Heracl*.1.59, *PTeb*.72.72 (ii B.C., J.*Vit*.31, etc.), ἡ (ὁ, *PRyl*.154.18):—*trench, conduit, canal*, Hdt.1.75, Hp.*Aër*.15, Th.1.109, etc.; κρυπτὴ δ. an underground *passage*, Hdt.3.146; = *fossa*, Plu.*Fab*.1 (pl.).

διωρῠχή, ἡ, *digging* or *cutting through*, Χερρονήσου v.l. for διορυχή in D.7.40, cf. Polyaen.4.18.1, Aristid.*Or*.17(15).14. (διορυγή is f.l. in Plu.*Fab*.1 (cf. foreg.), Them.*Or*.2.36d.)

δίωσις, εως, ἡ, *pushing asunder, forcing open*, Arist.*Pr*.964[a]22, Ph.243[b]4.

II. *putting off 'sine die'*, δίκης Id.*Rh*.1372[a]33.

δίωσμός, ὁ, = foreg. 1, χειρῶν, in gymnastics, Aret.*CD*1.3.

2. in surgery, *pushing through* of embedded weapons, Paul.Aeg.6.88.

δίωστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *instrument for pushing out* embedded weapons, ibid.

II. *pole running through rings*, for carrying the ark, LXXEx.38.10 (37.13).

δίωστρα, ἡ, *projector* or *barrel* of a torsion-engine, Ph.*Bel*.74.22. Hero *Bel*.77.9, al.

δίωτος [ῐ], ον, (οὖς, ὠτός) *two-eared*; of vessels, *two-handled*, Pl.*Hp.Ma*.288d; καδίσκος Anticlid.13; ψυκτήρ *OGI*214.57 (Branchidae, iii B.C.); πίναξ *IG*2120.44, cf. fem. subst. *diōta* Hor.*Carm*.1.9.8.

διώττας· ἐργοδιώκτας, Hsch.

διωφέλλειν· διορύσσειν, Id.

δῐωχής, ές, (ἔχω) *that will hold two*, δίφρος Pherecr.3, Paus.Gr.*Fr*.132.

δίωχμος, ὁ, Aeol. for διωγμός, *EM*371.21.

δμηθείς, δμηθήτω, v. δαμάζω.

δμῆσις, εως, ἡ, (δαμάζω) *taming, breaking*, ἵππων Il.17.476.

δμητέος, Dor. **δματέος** = δαμαστέος, Hsch.

δμητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *tamer*, ἵππων *h.Hom*.22.5, cf. Alcm.9: fem., νὺξ δμήτειρα θεῶν Il.14.259.

δμητός, ή, όν, *tamed*, Hsch., *EM*389.46.

δμωή, (Choerob.*in Theod*.1.405) or **δμω-ή** (both spellings freq. in codd.), ἡ, (δαμάω) prop. *female slave taken in war*, δμῳαὶ δ' ἃς Ἀχιλεὺς ληΐσσατο (cf. δμώς) Il.18.28, cf. 9.658, 24.643: generally, *female slave, serving-woman*, only in pl. in Hom., mostly joined with γυναῖκες: δμῳαί A.*Ag*.908, S.*Ant*.1189; δ. γυναῖκες A.*Ch*.84; rare in Prose, X.*Cyr*.5.1.6, Philostr.*VA*1.5: later in sg., Q.S.5.561; of things, δμωὴν .. Ἄϊδος .. μάκελλαν *IG*14.1389 ii 25.

δμῳιάς, άδος, ἡ, = foreg., Q.S.3.684, 9.340: also as disyll., **δμῳάς** Man.2.276.

δμῳιος, ον, *in servile condition*, βρέφος *AP*9.407 (Antip. Sid. (but prob. Thess.)).

δμῳίς, ίδος, ἡ, = δμωή, A.*Th*.363 (lyr.), *Supp*.335, E.*Ba*.514, Lyc.1123, A.R.1.285, Plu.*Cam*.33.4.

δμῶος ὁ, or **δμῳός** = sq., Hes.*Op*.430, Leuconap.Sch.Il.*Oxy*.1087.55.

δμώς, ωός, ὁ, (δαμάω) *slave taken in war*, δμώων οὕς .. ληΐσσατο δῖος Ὀδυσσεύς (cf. δμωή) Od.1.398: generally, *slave*, τεῦ δμώς εἰς ἀνδρῶν*;*24.257: mostly in pl., κτῆσιν ἐμὴν δμῶάς τε Il.19.333: dat. pl. δμώεσσι Od.6.71, etc.—Once in S.*Ant*.578; freq. in E., Med.188 (lyr.), al., but not found in Prose.

δνοπᾰλίζω, *shake violently, fling down*, ἀνὴρ ἄνδρ' ἐδνοπάλιζεν Il.4.472; τὰ σὰ ῥάκεα δνοπαλίξεις '*wrap* thy old cloak *about thee*', Od.14.512:—Pass., γυῖα δνοπαλίζεται, of the polypus, its arms *wave about*, Opp.*H*.2.295.

δνοπᾰλιξις, εως, ἡ, *shaking, fluttering*, Sch.Opp.*H*.2.295.

δνόφεος, α, ον, = sq., κάλυμμα B.16.32 S.-M.; v.l. for δνοφερός in Hes.*Th*.736 (*POxy*.2649); cf. γνόφεον, ζόφεος, cf. Hsch.

δνόφερός, ά, όν, *dark, murky*, νύξ Od.13.269: ὕδωρ Il.9.15, cf. Thgn.243; ἀχλύς A.*Eu*.379 (lyr.); κατὰ δ. γᾶς E.*IT*1266 (lyr.), etc.: metaph., δ. κᾶδος Pi.*P*.4.112; πένθος A.*Pers*.536 (lyr.).—Poet. word; but τὸ δνοφερόν *gloom*, Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.13, see also γνοφερός.

δνόφερώδης, ες, v.l. for δνοφώδης, Id. l.c.

δνόφοείμων, ον, gen. ονος, *clothed in dark robes*, rest. in *IG*2.3606 (verse, Attica, ii A.D.).

δνόφόεις, εσσα, εν, = δνοφερός, ὄμβρος Emp.21.5.

δνόφος, ὁ, *darkness, dusk, gloom*, Simon.37.8: pl., A.*Ch*.52 (lyr.).—Poet. word, though its collat. form γνόφος (q.v.) occurs in later Prose.

δνόφώδης, ες, = δνοφερός, E.*Tr*.79 (as Dind. for γνοφώδη), Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.16; later γνοφ- (q.v.).

δνόψ· χιτῶνος εἶδος, βάθος, Hsch.

δοάκιστα· ἀσφαλέστατα Theognost.*Can*.52 A., Cyr. (ineditus).

δοάν, Dor. for δήν (q.v.), Alcm.135.

δοάσσατο, Homeric aor. form, mostly impers., = Att. ἔδοξε, *it seemed*, in phrase ὧδε δέ (or ὡς ἄρα) οἱ θρονέοντι δοάσσατο κέρδιον εἶναι so *it seemed* to him to be best, Il.13.458, Od.5.474, al.; also ὡς ἄν τοι πλήμνη γε δοάσσεται (Ep. for δοάσσηται) ἄκρον ἱκέσθαι till the nave *appear* even to graze, Il.23.339.

II. for δοάσσαι, δοάσσατο, as used by A.R., v. δοιάζω. (For δο-άσσατο: δέ-ατο cf. τροχ-άζω: τρέχω.)

δόγμα, ατος, τό, (δοκέω) *that which seems right* or *reasonable, opinion* or *belief*, Pl.*R*.538c; δ. πόλεως κοινόν Id.*Lg*.644d, etc.; esp. of philosophical *docrtines*, Epicur.*Nat*.14.7, 15.28, Str.15.1.59, Ph.1.204, etc.; *notion*, Pl.*Tht*.158d, al., as a course of action, Pl.*Ti*.90b, *Lg*.854b.

2. *decision, judgement*, Id.*Lg*.926d (pl.); *public decree, ordinance*, And.4.6; τὰ τῶν Ἀμφικτυόνων δ. D.5.19, cf. 18.154; δόγμα ποιήσασθαι, c. inf., X.*An*.3.3.5; esp. of Roman *Senatusconsulta*, δ. συγκλήτου Plb.6.13.2, *IG*12(3).173.22; δ. τῆς βουλῆς D.H.8.87, of other ordinances, etc., 'Πωμύλου .. τύμβος καὶ δόγματα ταῦτα *SEG*32.1256 (Bithynia).

b. *decree* granting a privilege, μηδὲ δόγμα τινὶ διδόναι πολιτείας ἢ χρήσεως τόπων δημοσίων *SEG*30.568 (i A.D.).

δογμᾰτίας, ου, ὁ, *sententious person*, Philostr.*VS*1.16.4.

δογμᾰτίζω, *lay down as an opinion*, ἀΐδίους εἶναι Phld.*Piet*.19; τὰ αἰσχρά Arr.*Epict*.3.7.18: abs., S.E.*P*.1.13, al.; οἱ -οντες, = οἱ δογματικοί, Gal.18(1).270:—Pass., τὰ -όμενα S.E.*P*.1.18.

2. *decree by ordinance*, c. inf., D.S.4.83, LXX1Es.6.34; of the Roman Senate, J.*AJ*14.10.22; δ. τινὰ καλήν *declare* her beautiful, *AP*9.576 (Nicarch.):—Pass., τὰ δογματισθέντα *IG*12(3).173.53 (Astypalaea), cf. ib. 14.759.13 (Naples).

3. in Pass., of persons, *submit to ordinances*, Ep.Col.2.20.

δογμᾰτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for doctrines, didactic*, [διάλογοι] Quint.*Inst*.2.15.26.

II. of persons, δ. ἰατροί physicians *who go by general principles*, opp. ἐμπειρικοί and μεθοδικοί, Dsc.*Ther.Praef*., Gal.1.65; in Philosophy, S.E.*M*.7.1, D.L.9.70, etc.; δ. ὑπολήψεις Id.9.83; δ. φιλοσοφία S.E.*P*.1.4. Adv. -κῶς D.L.9.74, S.E.*P*.1.197: Comp. -κώτερον Id.*M*.6.4.

δογμᾰτογρᾰφέω, *draft a decree*, *IEphes*.27.427, al. (A.D. 104), 4101a; *serve as* δογματογράφος, *MAMA*9.15 (Rom.imp.).

δογμᾰτογράφος [γρᾰ], ὁ, *drafter of decrees*, *IG*5(1).26 (Amyclae), *IGRom*.4.259 (Assos), 661 (Acmonia), etc.

δογμᾰτολογία, ἡ, *expounding of a doctrine*, S.E.*M*.8.367 (pl.).

δογμᾰτοποιέω, *make a decree*, c. inf., Plb.1.81.4:—also Med., *IG*5(1).1390.57 (Andania).

δογμᾰτοποιΐα, ἡ, *maintenance of* δόγματα, Aristob.ap.Eus.*PE*13.12, Alcin.*Intr*.36.

δοειδές· διαφανές, Hsch.

δοθῐήν, ῆνος, ὁ, *small abscess, boil*, Hp.*Hum*.20, Hermipp.30, Ar.*V*.1172, Telecl.43, Dsc.1.128.6, etc.

δοθῐηνικόν, τό, *remedy for boils*, Paul.Aeg.4.23.

δοθῐών, όνος, ὁ, = δοθιήν, Anon.Lond.19.31, Hdn.Gr.2.923.

δοιάζω or **δοάζω**, *consider in two ways, be in two minds*: hence, *have a mind to*, aor., δοίαξε φάσγανον ἐν στέρνοισι πᾶξαι B.10.87; also βουλὰς δοιάζεσκε *was hesitating between* .., A.R.3.819; ὁππότε δοῦπον .. δοάσσαι (poet. aor. opt.) when she *imagined* a noise, ib. 955:—Med., δοάσσατο she *doubted*, ib. 770; δοιάζοντο λεύσσειν *imagined* they saw, Id.4.576. (The forms in δοα- and some meanings are due to confusion with δοάσσατο.)

δοῐάκι(ς), = δυάκις, epigr. in *SEG*33.891.11 (Lydia, ii B.C.).

δοιάς, άδος, ἡ, *duality*, *Gloss*.

δοιδῡκοποιός, ὁ, *pestle-maker*, Plu.*Phoc*.4.

δοιδῡκοφόβα, ἡ, *pestle-fearing*, Luc.*Trag*.201.

δοῖδυξ, ῡκος, ὁ, *pestle*, Ar.*Eq*.984, Gal.12.189, etc., Lys.*fr*.62a.

δοιέτης, ου, *two years old*, *TAM*2.369 (Xanthus).

δοιή, ἡ, *doubt, perplexity*, ἐν δοιῇ Il.9.230, Call.*Jov*.5, Antag.1.1. (cf. Skt. dat. sg. *dvayyâi* (*dvayī́* 'duality').)

δοιοί, αί, ά, Ep. for δύο, *two, both*, Il.5.206, Hes.*Op*.432, etc.: neut. pl. δοιά as Adv., *in two ways, in two points*, Od.2.46, form *δϝοιός, cf. Myc. *du-wo-jo, dwo-jo*, pers.n.

2. sg., δοιός, ή, όν, *twofold, double*, Emp.17.3, Call.*Ep*.1.3, *AP*9.46 (Antip.Thess.), etc.—Ep. word, also Dor., *IG*12(3).378 (Thera), and Aret.*SD*2.9, 11.

δοιοτόκος, ον, *bearing twins*, prob. in *AP*7.742 (Apollonid.).

δοῖτρον· πύελον, σκάφην, Hsch. (Perh. for δροῖτρον, cf. δροίτη.)

δοιώ, = δοιοί (of which it is properly the dual), = δύο, indecl., Hom.; commonly masc., Il.3.236, al.; but neut. in 24.648.

δοιώδεκα, poet. for δυώδεκα, *twelve*, Q.S.2.595 (v.l.).

δοκάζω, *wait for*, πλόον Sophr.52, cf. S.*Fr*.221.23.

δόκᾰνα, τά, (δοκός) at Sparta, *two upright parallel bars* joined towards each end (as symbols of the Dioscuti), Plu.2.478a.

δοκάνη [ᾰ], ἡ, (δοκή, δέχομαι) = στάλιξ, *forked pole* on which hunting-nets are fixed, Hsch.

δοκεύς, έως, ὁ, = δοκός II, Heph.Astr.1.24.

δοκεύω, *keep an eye upon, watch narrowly*, ἑλισσόμενόν τε δοκεύει [the hound] *watches* [the boar] turning to bay, Il.8.340; Θόωνα μεταστρεφθέντα δοκεύσας *having watched for* his turning round, 13.545; Ἄμφικλον ἐφορμηθέντα δοκεύσας 16.313; τὸνπρούχοντα δοκεύει *watches* him that is before [in the race], 23.325; of the Great Bear, ἥ τ' .. Ὠρίωνα δοκεύει *watches* the hunter Orion, 18.488; λόχμαισι δ. *lie in wait for* [them] in .., Pi.*O*.10(11).30, cf. *AP*6.45, Theoc.9.26; νιν .. ὄψεται δοκεύοντα will see him *playing the spy*, E.*Ba*.984 (lyr.); ἃ μὴ θέμις οὐκ ἐδόκευσα *sought* not *for*, *IG*14.2068, *Lyr.Adesp*.7 P.

2. *expect*, c. acc., Arat.1128: c. gen., ἀνέμοιο γαληναίης τε δ. Id.813, 1136.

3. in later Poets, *observe*, *see*, Nonn.*D*.1.530, al., *AP*5.252 (Iren.), Man.6.142; also, *think*, Orph.*A*.891, 1083.

δοκέω Il.7.192, Att. impf. ἐδόκουν, Ep. δοκέεσκον *AP*5.298 (Agath.):—Med., δοκέοντο Opp.*C*.4.296: part. δοκεύμενος ib. 109: the fut. and other tenses are twofold:

1. fut. δόξω and aor. 1 ἔδοξα Pi.*N*.4.37, *h.Merc*.208, etc.: pf. δέδοχα inferred from plpf. ἐδεδόχεσαν D.C.44.26:—Pass., aor. ἐδόχθην Plb.21.10.8, etc., (κατ-) Antipho 2.2.2: pf. δέδογμαι Hdt.8.100, etc.: plpf. ἐδέδοκτο Id.9.74, part. τὰ δεδοχμένα *Delph*.4(4).357.14 (iii B.C.).

2. regul. forms (chiefly Trag., Com., and late Prose), fut. δοκήσω A.*Pr*.388, Ar.*Nu*.562, etc. (once in Hdt., 4.74); Dor. δοκησῶ or -ᾱσῶ Theoc.1.150: aor. ἐδόκησα, Ep. δόκ- Od.10.415, Pi.*O*.13.56, A.*Th*.1041, Ar.*Ra*.1485, etc.: pf. δεδόκηκα A.*Eu*.309 (lyr.):—Pass., aor. ἐδοκήθην E.*Med*.1417 (anap.): pf. δεδόκημαι Pi.*N*.5.19, E.*Med*.763 (anap.), Ar.*V*.726, also in Hdt.7.16.γ´; but δεδοκημένος (q.v.) belongs to δέχομαι.

I. *expect* (Iterat. of δέκομαι, cf. δέχομαι II. 3): w. acc., ἀνέμοιο, ὑετοῖο κελεύθους Arat.803/4, hence, *think, suppose, imagine*, (opp. φρονέω, S.*Aj*.942 (lyr.), Pherecr.146.4):

1. c. acc. et inf., δοκέω νικησέμεν Ἕκτορα Il.7.192; οὔ σε δοκέω πείθεσθαι Hdt.1.8, cf. 11, 27, al., Antipho 2.4.5, etc.: freq. in relating a dream or vision, τεκεῖν δράκοντ' ἔδοξεν she *thought* a serpent produced young, A.*Ch*.527; ἐδόκουν αἰετὸν .. φέρειν *methought* an eagle was carrying, Ar.*V*.15; ὁρᾷς γὰρ οὐδὲν ὧν δοκεῖς σάφ' εἰδέναι E.*Or*.259: with inf. only, ἔδοξ' ἰδεῖν *methought* I saw, ib. 408; ἔδοξ' ἀκοῦσαι Pl.*Prt*.315e: ἔδοξ' ἐν ὕπνῳ .. οἰκεῖν ἐν Ἄργει E.*IT*44 (sts. also, as in signf. II, ἐδοξάτην μοι δύο γυναῖκε .. μολεῖν A.*Pers*.181; ἐν τῷ σταδίῳ .. μέ τις ἐδόκει στεφανοῦν Alex.272.4).

b. *think* to do, *purpose*, ὅταν δ' ἀείδειν .. δοκῶ A.*Ag*.16, A.*Ag*.1649.

2. abs., *have* or *form an opinion*, περί τινος Hdt.9.65; w. two accs., τούτους τί δοκεῖτε; what *do you think* about them? X.*An*.5.7.26, mostly in parenthetic phrases, ὡς δοκῶ Pl.*Phdr*.264e; δοκῶ alone, Hdt.9.65, Pl.*Prm*.126b; δ. μέν S.*El*.61, 547, *OC*995, Ar.*Pax*47, πῶς δοκεῖς*; you cannot think* how much, how well, etc.; cf. οἴμαι vi 1, τοῦτον, πῶς δοκεῖς; καθύβρισεν E.*Hipp*.446, cf. *Hec*.1160, Diph.96, etc.; πόσον δοκεῖς*;* Ar.*Ec*.399.

3. δοκῶ μοι I *seem to myself, methinks*, c. inf., ἐγώ μοι δοκέω κατανοέειν τοῦτο Hdt.2.93, etc.; ἡδέως ἄν μοι δοκῶ κοινωνῆσαί τινος X.*Cyr*.8.7.25, cf. *Oec*.6.11; οὔ μοι δοκῶ I *think* not .., Pl.*Tht*.158e; δοκῶ μοι parenthetic, Id.*Thg*.121d.

b. δοκῶ μοι I *am determined, resolved*, c. inf. pres., Ar.*V*.177, etc.: c. inf. fut., Aeschin.3.53, etc.: c. inf. aor., dub. in Ar.*Av*.671, etc.:

4. *seem, pretend*, c. inf. (with or without neg.), ὁρέων μὲν οὐδέν, δοκέων δὲ [ὁρᾶν] dub.l. in Alcm.87; οὔτε ἔδοξε μαθέειν Hdt.1.10; οὐδὲ γιγνώσκειν δοκῶν Pherecr.163; τὰ μὲν ποιοῖν, τὰ δὲ δοκεῖν Arist.*Pol*.1314[a]39; ἤκουσά του λέγοντος, οὐ δοκῶν κλύειν E.*Med*.67; πόσους δοκεῖς .. ὁρῶντας .. μὴ δοκεῖν ὁρᾶν*;* Id.*Hipp*.462, cf. Ar.*Eq*.1146, X.*HG*4.5.6.

5. Pass., *to be considered*, δοκεῖσθαι οὕτω Pl.*R*.612d; τὰ νῦν δοκούμενα περί τινος the *current opinions*, ib. 490a.

6. Med., Opp.*C*.4.296; δοκεύμενος .. ἀλύξειν ib. 109.

II. of an Object, *seem*, c. dat. pers. et inf. pres., δοκέεις δέ μοι οὐκ ἀπινύσσειν Od.5.342; δόκησε δ' ἄρα σφίσι θυμὸς ὣς ἔμεν ὡς εἰ .. their heart *seemed* just as if .., *felt* as though .., 10.415: c. inf. fut., *seem likely*, δοκέει δέ μοι ὧδε λώϊον ἔσσεσθαι Il.6.338: c. inf. aor.

(never in Hom.), τί δ' ἂν δοκεῖ σοι Πρίαμος (sc. ποιῆσαι); A.*Ag*.935; *seem* or *be thought* to have done, esp. of suspected persons, Th.2.21; *to be convicted*, ἂν ἁλῷ καὶ δοκῇ τοὔργον εἰργάσθαι D.23.71.

2. abs., *seem*, as opp. to reality, τὸ δοκεῖν καὶ τὰν ἀλάθειαν βιᾶται Simon.76; οὐ δοκε͂ν ἄριστος ἀλλ' εἶναι θέλελ A.*Th*.592, cf. Pl.*Grg*.527b; in full, τὸ δοκεῖν εἶναι A.*Ag*.788 (anap.).

3. *seem good, be resolved on*, εἰ δοκεῖ σοι ταῦτα ib. 944; τοιαῦτ' ἔδοξε τῷδε Καδμείων τέλει Id.*Th*.1030.

4. freq. impers., δοκεῖ μοι *it seems* to me, *methinks*, ὥς μοι δοκεῖ εἶναι ἄριστα Il.12.215; ὡς ἐμοὶ δοκεῖ as I *think*, A.*Th*.369, etc.; τὸ σοὶ δοκοῦν your *opinion*, Pl.*R*.487d: without dat., X.*An*.4.5.1, etc., freq. in inf. in parenth. clause, ὡς ἐμοὶ δοκέειν *to* my *thinking*, Hdt.9.113; δοκέειν ἐμοί Id.1.172; ἀλλ', ἐμοὶ δοκεῖν, τάχ' εἴσει A.*Pers*.246, etc.;, not parenth., opp. τὸ ἀληθές, *in seeming*, J.*AJ*19.2.1; w. subj. ἐπὶ κῶμον δοκεῖ ἴωμεν Antiph.197 K.-A., ἦ δοκεῖ τοὺς θεοὺς ὑμνοῦντες σφόδρα τιμῶμεν; Pl.*Epin*.980b.

b. *it seems good* to me, *it is* my *pleasure*, δοκεῖ ἡμῖν χρῆσθαι Th.4.118, cf. A.*Ag*.1350: freq. of a public resolution, τοῖσι Ἕλλησι δόξαι .. ἀπαιτέειν Hdt.1.3, etc.; ἔδοξεν Ἀργείοισιν A.*Supp*.605, cf. Th.1010; esp. in decrees and the like, ἔδοξε τῇ βουλῇ, τῷ δήμῳ, Ar.*Th*.372, Th.4.118, cf. *IG*1.32, etc.; τὰ δόξαντα S.*El*.29, D.3.14; παρὰ τὸ δοκοῦν ἡμῖν Th.1.84, etc.:—Pass., δέδοκται Hdt.4.68; οὕτω δέδοκται; S.*Ph*.1277, etc.; εἰ ἐπαινῆσαι δεδόκηται Pi.*N*.5.19; δεδόχθω τὸ ἄτοπον τοῦτο Pl.*Lg*.799e, etc.; τοῦτ' ἐστ' ἐμοὶ δεδογμένον E.*Heracl*.1; δεδογμέν' [ἐστί] .. τήνδε κατθανεῖν S.*Ant*.576, cf. *OC*1431; τὰ δεδογμένα Hdt.3.76; δεδόχθαι τῇ Βουλῇ καὶ τῷ δήμῳ *IG*21.12, etc.

c. acc. abs., δόξαν *when it was decreed* or *resolved*, δόξαν αὐτοῖς ὥστε διαναυμαχεῖν Th.8.79; δόξαν δέ σφι (sc. λιπέσθαι) Hdt.2.148; δόξαν ἡμῖν ταῦτα Pl.*Prt*.314c, cf. X.*An*.4.1.13; ἰδίᾳ δοκῆσάν σοι τόδ' ..; E.*Supp*.129; also δεδογμένον αὐτοῖς Th.1.125, etc.; but also δόξαντος τούτου X.*HG*1.1.36; δόξαντα ταῦτα καὶ περανθέντα ib. 3.2.19.

5. *to be reputed*, c. inf., Pi.*O*.13.56, *P*.6.40; ἄξιοι ὑμῖν δοκοῦντες Th.1.76; δοκοῦντες εἶναί τι *men who are held* to be something, *men of repute*, Pl.*Grg*.472a; τὸ δοκεῖν τινὲς εἶναι .. προσειληφότες D.21.213; τὸ φρονεῖν ἐδόκει τις εἶναι περιττός Plu.*Arist*.1; οἱ δοκοῦντες Heraclit.28 (dub.), E.*Hec*.295; Ep.Gal.2.2; δοκέων, opp. ἀδόκητος, Pi.*N*.7.31, *Trag.Adesp*.482 K.-S. (lyr.), τὰ δοκοῦντα, opp. τὰ μηδὲν ὄντα, Id.*Tr*.613; μετ' ἀρετῆς δοκούσης ἐς ἀλλήλους γίγνεσθαι Th.3.10; *to be an established, current opinion*, Arist.*APo*.76[b]24, al.; τὰ δοκοῦντα Id.*Metaph*.1088[a]16, al.:—Pass., οἱ δεδογμένοι ἀνδροφόνοι *those who have been found guilty* of homicide, D.23.28; also αἱ δοκούμεναι Πέρσαις τέχναι Polem.*Call*.60. (The two senses of δοκέω are sts. contrasted, τὰ ἀεὶ δοκοῦντα .. τῷ δοκοῦντι εἶναι ἀληθῆ that which *seems* true *to him who thinks* it, Pl.*Tht*.158e; τὸ δοκοῦν ἑκάστῳ τοῦτο καὶ εἶναι τῷ δοκοῦντι ib. 162c.)

δοκή, glossed by ὑπόνοια, Hdn.Gr.1.313; δόκαι· ἐνέδραι, παρατηρήσεις Hsch., δοκάν· θήκην Id., δοκήν· δόκησιν, δοχήν id.

II. = δοχή, Hsch.

δόκημα, ατος, τό, *vision, fancy*, δ. ὀνείρων E.*HF*111 (lyr.); τὰ σοκήμασιν σοφά Id.*Tr*.411; δοκήματα *make-believes*, of adopted sons, Id.*Fr*.359.

2. *opinion, expectation*, δοκημάτων ἐκτός Id.*HF*771 (lyr.).

II. = δόγμα, δ. τοῦ συνεδρίου *IG*12(3).1259.3 (Cimolus), *Schwyzer*91.27 (Argos, iii B.C.).

δοκησῐδέξιος, ον, *clever in one's own conceit*, Pherecr.154, Callias Com.27.

δοκησίνους, ουν, = foreg., ibid.

δόκησις, εως, ἡ, (δοκέω) *opinion, fancy*, δ. δὲ δεῖ λέγειν Hdt.7.185, cf. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.22, etc.; δ. εἰπεῖν, opp. ἐξακριβῶσαι λόγον, S.*Tr*.426; δ. ἀγνὼς λόγων ἦλθε a vague *suspicion* was thrown out, Id.*OT*681 (lyr.); δ. τῆς ἀληθείας Th.2.35; δώρων δ. *suspicion* of bribery, Id.5.16; δ. παρέχειν ὡς .. Plu.*Pomp*.54.

2. *apparition, phantom*, κενὴν δ. E.*Hel*.36; σκοπεῖτε μὴ δόκησιν εἴχετ' ἐκ θεῶν ib. 119; οὕτω δοκεῖτε τὴν δ. ἀσφαλῆ ib. 121.

3. *appearance*, opp. reality, Ph.1.222; φάσμα καὶ δ. ἑαυτῆς παρέχειν Plu.2.392a; δ. ἰσχίου Aret.*SD*2.12.

II. *repute, credit*, Th.4.18, *Stoic*.3.38; ὁ στρατηγὸς τὴν δ. ἄρνυται E.*Andr*.696.

δοκησῐσοφία, ἡ, *conceit of wisdom*, Pl.(?)ap.Poll.4.9.

δοκησῐσοφος, ον, *wise in one's own conceit*, Ar.*Pax*44, Antipho Soph.105, Ph.1.122; δ. φρόνημα ib. 605.

δοκίας, ου, ὁ, = δοκός II, Phlp.*in Mete*.92.24, Suid. s.v. κομῆται.

δοκίδιον, τό, Dim. of δοκός, Harp.

δοκικῶ, com. barbarism for δοκέω, Hermipp.12.

δοκῐμάζω, (δόκιμος) *assay, test*, πορφύραν καὶ χρυσόν Isoc.12.39; τοὺς οἴνους Arist.*EN*1118[a]28; τὰ νομίσματα Id.*HA*491[a]21:—Med., *prove for oneself, choose*, χώραν X.*Oec*.8.10, cf. Men.532.11 (dub.):—Pass., ἐπειδὰν τὸ ἔργον .. δοκιμασθῇ *CIG*2266.15 (Delos).

2. of persons, δ. αὐτούς *put* them *to the test, make trial of* them, Isoc.2.50; δ. τοὺς μηνυτάς Th.6.53; φίλους X.*Mem*.2.6.1, cf. *PEleph*.1.8 (iv B.C.), etc.; also of Apis-bulls, Hdt.2.38.

II. *approve, sanction*, μετὰ δεδοκιμασμένου [λόγου] μὴ ξυνέπεσθαι Th.3.38; ἐψηφίσασθε δοκιμάσαντες τοὺς νόμους, εἶτ' ἀναγράψαι τούτους οἳ ἂν δοκιμασθῶσι And.1.82; ἄρρενας ἔρωτας Plu.2.11e; ὅπῃ ταύτῃ ἀρετὴ δοκιμάζεται Pl.*R*.407c: c. inf., ἐπειδή .. ἐδοκιμάσθη ταῦτα καλῶς ἔχειν Th.2.35.

2. as a political term,

a. *approve after scrutiny as fit* for an office, Lys.16.3, Pl.*Lg*.759d, Arist.*Ath*.45.3:—Pass., *to be approved as fit*, Lys.15.6, etc.; δοκιμασθεὶς ἀρχέτω Pl.*Lg*.765b; μου δοκιμαζομένου *when* I *was undergoing a scrutiny*, D.21.111; δεδοκιμασμένος [ἰατρός] *PFay*.106.24 (ii A.D.), cf. *PGnom*.201 (ii A.D.): metaph., ὃν ὁ Ἥφαιστος ἐδοκίμασεν *OGI*90.3 (ii B.C.); ὑπὲρ τοῦ στεφανωθῆναι δοκιμάζομαι D.18.266.

b. *pass as fit to serve*, ἱππεύειν δεδοκιμασμένος Lys.14.22, cf. X.*An*.3.3.20, *IG*21126.15, 1369.

c. *examine and admit* boys *to the class of* ἔφηβοι or ἔφηβοι *to the rights of manhood*, Ar.*V*.578 (Pass.), Arist.*Ath*.42.2, etc.; ἕως ἐγὼ ἀνὴρ εἶναι δοκιμασθείην D.27.5; εἰς ἄνδρας δεδοκιμασμένοι Isoc.12.28.

d. *test* an orator's *right to speak* (cf. δοκιμασία 4), *AB*310.

3. c. inf., *think fit* to do, Macho 371 G., Luc.*Bis Acc*.31, J.*AJ*2.7.4, etc.: with neg., *refuse* to do, Ep.Rom.1.28: abs., *BGU*248.19 (i A.D.), etc.

δοκῐμαίνονται· δοκιμάζουσι, Hsch.

δοκῐμᾰσία, ἡ, *examination, scrutiny*:

1. of magistrates after election, to see if they fulfil the legal requirements of legitimacy, full citizenship, etc., ἡ δ. τῶν στρατηγῶν Lys.15.2, cf. 16.9 (pl.); τῶν ἱερέων Pl.*Lg*.759d; δ. εἰσάγειν ταῖς ἀρχαῖς Arist.*Ath*.59.4 (pl.), cf. *IG*2.856, 980.

2. δ. τῶν ἱππέων *passing muster*, X.*Eq.Mag*.3.9 (pl.).

3. δ. (sc. ἐφήβων), before admission to the rights of manhood, D.44.41, v.l. in 57.62.

4. δ. τῶν ῥητόρων a judicial *process to determine the right* of a man *to speak* in the ἐκκλησία or in the law-courts, Aeschin.1.2.

5. *examination* of recruits, *PLond*.3.982.6 (iv A.D.).

6. generally, *test*, δ. ἱκανήν [τινος] λαβεῖν make full *trial of*, Is.7.34 (but, receive *assurance* of .., Plb.3.31.8); ἡ κατὰ τὸν χρόνον δ. Arist.*EN*1162^{a}14; κρίσιν καὶ δ. τινῶν ποιεῖν Plu.*Cleom*.10; λίθος δοκιμασίας LXXSi.6.21; δ. οἰκοδόμων *PSI*3.176 (v A.D.).

δοκῐμαστέος, α, ον, *to be approved after scrutiny*, Luc.*Eun*.8.

II. impers., **δοκιμαστέον,** *one must approve after scrutiny*, Lys.21.25, Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.28, Plu.2.3d, Max.Tyr.7.9.

δοκῐμαστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = δοκιμαστής, τῶν κοινῶν Plb.24.7.5, cf. 6.8.

δοκῐμαστήριον, τό, *test, means of trial*, Men.*Mon*.537, Arr.*Epict*.3.6.10; μύρων, of the nose, Artem.4.27.

δοκῐμαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *examiner, scrutineer*, Lys.26.16, Pl.*Lg*.802b; πράγματος D.48.3; διαίτης Aeschin.2.146 (pl.); *scrutineer of currency, assayer*, Men.532.8, *SEG*26.72.5, al. (Athens, 375/4 B.C.).

II. *approver, panegyrist*, D.21.127; δ. καὶ ἐπαινηταί D.C.38.4.

δοκῐμαστικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for scrutiny*, δύναμις Arr.*Epict*.1.1.1, cf. S.E.*M*.1.64, *Theol.Ar*.52, v.l. in Diog.Bab.*Stoic*.3.219. Adv. -κῶς *approvingly*, διακεῖσθαι *Stoic*.3.160.

II. -κόν, τό, *commission paid to an assayer*, *PHib*.29.24, al.

δοκῐμαστός, ή, όν, *approved*, Diog.Bab.*Stoic*.3.219, cf. 49, D.L.7.105.

δοκῐμᾰτογλῠφος ὁ, *carver of Dokimeion marble*, Λιμναῖος καὶ Διομήδης ἀδελφοὶ ἀγαλματογλύφοι Δοκιματογλύφοι Δοκιμεῖς ἀνέθηκαν *SEG*32.1311 (Iconium).

δοκῐμάω, = -άζω, *PTeb*.24.78 (ii B.C.).

δοκῐμεῖον, τό, *test, means of testing*, Pl.*Ti*.65c (v.l. **δοκίμιον,** as in D.H.*Rh*.11.1, Ep.Jac.1.3, 1Ep.Pet.1.7, S.E.*M*.7.430, Lib.*Decl*.16.55), *IG*7.303.31 (Orop.); *proof*, εὐσεβείας *OGI*308.16 (Hierapolis), cf. Zos.3.13.

II. perh. *test-sample* of precious metal from which offerings have been made, *CID* II 102 iia 5ff., *IG*2.1424a.313ff., 7.303 (Oropus, iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*1449 *Aab*ii 32 (ii B.C.).

δοκῐμεῖος (freq. written **δοκίμιος**), α, ον, = δόκιμος, χρυσίον *BGU*717.8, cf. *IG*2.684.5, etc.

δοκῐμή, ἡ, *proof, test*, interpol. in Dsc.4.184.

2. *tried* or *approved character*, Ep.Phil.2.22, cf. 2Ep.Cor.2.9.

3. *characteristic feature*, Epiph.Const. in *Lapid.Gr*.194.18.

δοκῐμηνός, όν, *made of marble from Dokimeion*, *BE*1971.642 (Hierapolis).

δοκῐμος ον, (α, ον, *Tab.Heracl*.1.103) *reliable, dependable*, Alc.6.12 L.-P., Heraclit.28 D.-K. (sup.), Democr.67 D.-K.; w. inf., δόκιμος δ' οὔτις .. εἴργειν A.*Pers*.87.

2. *acceptable, approved*, ὕμνος Pi.*N*.3.11, κριθὰ καθαρὰ δ. *Tab.Heracl*.1.103.

b. *approved, examined*, of naval stores, δόκιμα καὶ ἐντελῆ *IG*1.498–500 (v B.C.); of metal, coin *certified, approved*, ἀργύριον D.35.24, *PLond*.938.6 (iii A.D.), χρυσοῦ δοκίμου κεφαλαίου 991 (vi A.D.).

3. *esteemed, distinguished*, ἀνδρὸς δοκίμου ἐν Μήδοισι Hdt. 1.114.3, 124.3, 152.3, al., οἰκίης .. ἐὼν δοκίμου 5.66.1, ποιηταί Phld.*Po*.1.11, 2.12, J.*BJ*1.35, *AJ*6.191, al. (all sup.); of rivers, Hdt.7.129.2; w. dat. δοκιμώτατος Ἑλλάδι E.*Supp*.277; w. παρά, Ἀρταχαίην, δόκιμον ἐόντα παρὰ Ξέρξῃ Hdt.7.117.1.

4. adv. -μως, *surely, for certain*, Parm.1.32 D.-K., A.*Pers*.547, X.*Cyr*.1.6.7.

δοκῐμόω, = δοκιμάζω, Hsch.; ἢν δοκιμώσῃς (sc. τὴν γραφήν) *if you approve*, Ps.-Pherecyd.ap.D.L.1.122.

δοκῐμωμι, Aeol. form of δοκιμόω, = δοκέω, Sapph.69, cf. 37 (dub.), *Epigr.Gr*.991.7 (Balbilla), cf. δοκίμοι Theoc.30.25, 26 (3 sg., cj.).

δοκίον, τό, = δοκίς, Arist.*HA*532^{b}21, *IG*11.146 *A* 68 (Delos, iv B.C.), D.S.18.42.

δοκίς, ίδος, ἡ, *plank*, Hp.*Fract*.13, X.*Cyn*.9.15, *IG*11.287 *A* 24 (Delos, iii B.C.), Opp.*H*.4.536.

2. *screen* or *shield* used by sappers, = χελώνη ὀρυκτρίς, Ph.*Bel*.81.28, al.

II. = δοκός II, Arist.*Mu*.392^{b}4, Ptol.*Tetr*.90; πυρίνη δ. D.S.15.50, cf. Nonn.*D*.2.199.

III. *number of the form* mn^2 ($m>n$), Theo Sm.p.42 H., Nicom.*Ar*.2.17.

δοκίτης, ου, ὁ, = δοκός II, Suid.

δοκοθήκη, ἡ, *stone with hole for insertion of roof-beam*, *IG*11(2).161^{A}55 (Delos, iii B.C.).

δοκόν, τό, = δοκός, *PLond*.3.1259.13 (iv A.D.).

δοκοποιός, *tignarius*, *Gloss*.

δοκός, ἡ, later also ὁ, Luc.*VH*2.1: (δέχομαι):—*bearing-beam, main beam*, esp. in the roof or floor of a house, Od.22.176, Ar.*Nu*.1496; any *balk* or *beam*, Il.17.744, Th.4.112; *bar* of a gate or door, Ar.*V*.201: also, in pl., *firewood*, *PFlor*.127.5 (iii A.D.): prov., ὁ τὴν δοκὸν φέρων of a stiff or inflexible speaker, Arist.*Rh*.1413^{b}28; ἐν δοκοῖσι is prob. f.l. for ἐνδόκοισι in Archil.66.3, cf. Hsch. s.v. ἔνδοκος.

II. a kind of *meteor*, Plin.*HN*2.96, Lyd.*Ost*.10^b, Hsch.; cf. δοκεύς, δοκίας, δοκίς II.

δόκος, ὁ, = δόκησις, Xenoph.34.4, Call.*Fr*.100; περὶ τοῦ δ., title of work by Demetrius of Phalerum, D.L.5.81.

b. perh. *expectation*, *LW*1170.14.

II. = ἀγχονή, Ar.*Fr*.515, (perh. δοκός).

III. ἐς δόκον· ἐς ἐνέδραν Hsch.

δοκοτέκτων, ονος, ὁ, *carpenter*, *Gloss*.

δοκόω, *furnish with rafters*, in Pass., S.E.*P*.3.99; οἰκία δεδοκωμένη *Sammelb*.5105.3 (ii B.C.), *PGrenf*.2.35 (i B.C.).

δοκώ, όος, contr. οῦς, ἡ, = δόκησις, E.*El*.747.

δοκώδης, ες, *beam-like*, *Gloss*.

δοκωσις, εως, ἡ, *furnishing with rafters, roofing*, LXXEc.10.18, Plu.2.1112e (pl.), S.E.*P*.3.99, *M*.9.343, *POxy*.1648.60 (ii A.D.).

δολάν (leg. δοάν)· ἀντὶ τοῦ δήν, Hsch.

δολάνα· μαστροπός, Id. (cf. δολομάν).

δόλαντρον, τό, *horn for carrying grease*, δ.· κέρας γλοιὸν ἔχον, ᾧ ἁμαξεῖς γρῶνται εἰς τὸν ἄξονα Hsch.; also **δόλατρον**, Theognost.*Can*.52 A.

δολβαί· θύματα, οἱ δὲ μικρὰ (μικτὰ cod.) πλακούντια, Id.; cf. δόλπαι.

δολερός, ά, όν, (δόλος) *deceitful, treacherous*, νόος Hdt.2.151; ἄνθρωποι, εἵματα, Id.3.22; φρήν S.*Ph*.1112 (lyr.), cf. X.*Cyr*.1.6.27, Ant.Lib.29.3; δολερὸν πέφυκεν ἄνθρωπος Arr.*An*.4.5.1; δ. ἔρως Pl.*Smp*.205d. Adv. -ρῶς Ph.2.314, J.*AJ*14.13.6, Poll.3.132.

δόλευμα, ατος, τό, *stratagem, ruse*, Aen.Tact.39 tit.

δολέων· δοθιήν, Hsch.

δολία, ἡ, = κώνειον, Ps.-Dsc.4.78.

δολῐεύομαι, *deal treacherously*, Aq., Sm.Ge.37.18.

2. λόγος δεδολιευμένος a *sophism*, S.E.*P*.2.229.

δολίζω, *adulterate*, Dsc.1.64, al.

δολῐόβουλος, ον, gloss on δολόμητις, Suid.

δολῐόγνωμος, ον, gloss on δολιομῆτα, Hsch.

δολῐόμήτης, voc. -μῆτα, ὁ, = sq., Id.

δολῐόμητις, ιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *crafty-minded*, A.*Supp*.750 (lyr.).

δολῐόμῡθος, ον, *crafty of speech*, prob. for δολό-, S.*Tr*.839 (lyr.).

δολῐόπους, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, *stealthy of foot*, Id.*El*.1392 (lyr.).

δόλιος, α, ον (ος, ον E.*Alc*.33, *Tr*.530), LXXPs.51(52).6, etc. (lyr.):—*crafty, deceitful, treacherous*, in Od. always of things, ἔπεα, τέχνη, 9.282, 4.455; ἀππότε .. δόλιον περὶ κύκλον ἄγωσιν the *treacherous* circle, i.e. the net, 4.792; μῆνις A.*Ag*.155 (lyr.); of persons, Pi.*P*.2.82, etc.; δόλιον ὄμμ' ἔχων A.*Pr*.569; epith. of Aphrodite, B.16.116, E.*Hel*.238 (lyr.); of Hermes, *SEG*37.1673 (Cyrenaica, vi B.C.), S.*Ph*.133, Ar.*Pl*.1157; in later Prose, Plb.21.34.1; δ. χείλη LXXPr.26.23; ἀνελεύθερος καὶ δ. Phld.*Ir*.p.60 W.Adv. -ίως Batr.93, *Epigr.Gr*.387.7 (Apamea), LXXJe.9.4 (3), D.L.9.35.

δολιότης, ητος, ἡ, *deceit, subtlety*, LXXNu.25.17, al.

δολιότροπος, ον, *crafty*, γνώμη Tz.*H*.3.443.

δολιόφρων, ὁ, ἡ, gen. ονος, *crafty of mind, wily*, ποινά A.*Ch*.947 (lyr.); Κύπρις E.*IA*1300.

δολιόω, 3 pl. impf. ἐδολιοῦσαν, *deal treacherously with* one, LXXPs.5.10, al.: abs., *to be treacherous*, Sm.Pr.26.19.

δολίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of δόλων II, Hsch.

δολίφονον· πέπαικται δὲ τοῦ δολοφονίου, Id.

δολῐχαδρόμος, v. δολιχοδρόμος, δολιχοδρομεύς.

δολῐχαῖος, ὁ, = δόλιχος, *SEG*29.147.6 (Athens, *c.*A.D. 200).

δολῐχαίων, ὁ, ἡ, gen. ωνος, *long-lived, immortal*, θεοί Emp.21.12, 23.8.

δολῐχάορος [ᾱ], ον, *with long sword*, Ἀθηναίη Philet.23.

δολῐχαυλος, ον, *with a long tube*, δ. αἰγανέη a spear *with a long iron socket* for the shaft, Od.9.156, Certamen126.

δολῐχαύχην, ενος, ὁ, ἡ, *long-necked*, πταναί E.*Hel*.1487 (lyr.); κύκνος B.15.6, E.*IA*793 (lyr.).

δολῐχεγχής, ές, *with tall spear*, Παίονες Il.21.155.

δολῐχεύς, έως, ὁ, *competitor in the* δόλιχος (race), *ABSA*26.213 (Sparta, ii A.D.), Pi.*O*.12 tit. (v.l.).

δολῐχεύω, = δολιχοδρομέω, *AP*11.82 (Nicarch.): generally, δρόμον δ. *go through a long* course, Ph.1.331; δ. τὴν φύσιν *prolong* its existence, ib. 9; δ. πολλοὺς πλοῦς Ael.*Fr*.71, fig., of a runner in the race of life, *SEG*35.1427 (Side, iii A.D.).

δολῐχήπους, ὁ, ἡ, gen. ποδος, *with long feet*, Numen.ap.Ath.7.305a.

δολῐχήρετμος, ον, (ἐρετμός) *long-oared*, of a ship, Od.4.490, etc.; of the Phaeacians, *using long oars*, 8.191; δ. Αἴγινα Pi.*O*.8.20.

δολῐχήρης, ες, = δολιχός, *long*, Nic.*Th*.183, Opp.*C*.1.408.

δολῐχογρᾰφία, ἡ, *prolix writing*, *AP*6.327 (Leon.).

II. *long-continued writing*, ib. 65 (Paul. Sil.).

δολῐχοδειρος, Ep. **δουλ-,** ον, *long-necked*, κύκνοι Il.2.460.

δολῐχοδρομεύς, έως, ὁ, = δολιχοδρόμος; δολιχ[ο]δρομέ[α] rest. in *PASA*3.413 (Kara Baulo, Asia Minor), but δολιχαδρόμον is possible.

δολῐχοδρομέω, *run the* δόλιχος, Aeschin.3.91.

δολῐχοδρόμος, ον, *running the* δόλιχος, Pl.*Prt*.335e, X.*Smp*.2.17:—Aeol. and Dor. **δολιχαδρόμος,** *IG*12(2).388 (Mytilene), *CIG*2758 (Aphrodisias), *IG*5(1).19 (Sparta).

δολῐχοεις, εσσα, εν, Ion. **δουλ-,** = δολιχός, *AP*6.4 (Leon.).

δολῐχοκρότᾰφος, ον, *long-headed*, *IG*2.1310.

δολῐχόουρος or **δολίχ-ουρος,** ον, *long-tailed*: metaph. of verses with a syll. redundant (as Od.5.231), Sch.Heph.p.290 C., Eust.12.33.

δολῐχός, ή, όν, *long*, ἔγχεα, δόρυ, Il.4.533, al.; also of Time, νύξ, νοῦσος, Od.23.243, 11.172; δολιχόν, as Adv., Il.10.52; σχελίδες Archipp.11.3 (lyr.); ἐλάται A.R.1.914; πρυμνήσια *AP*10.4 (Marc. Arg.); some phrases, as δ. πλόος, δ. ὁδός, unite both senses, Od.3.169, 4.393. (cf. Skt. *dīrghas* 'long'.), A.*Pr*.284, cf. Myc. pers.n. *do-ri-ka-o*, compd. *do-ri-ka-no*.

δόλιχος, ὁ, *the long course*, in racing, opp. ατάσιον, *IG*5(1).222 (Laconia, vi B.C.), *IG*2956, etc.; τὸν δ. ἁμιλλᾶσθαι Pl.*Lg*.833b; θεῖν X.*An*.4.8.27; νικᾶν Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.30; δολίχῳ κρατεῖν Paus.3.21.1: metaph., δ. κατατείνουσι τοῦ λόγου Pl.*Prt*.329a; δόλιχον τοῖς ἔτεσι .. τρέχειν Epicr.3.18 δόλιχον βιότου σταδιεύσας *Epigr.Gr*.311; γήρως δ. ib. 231.

2. a *measure of length*, = 12 *stades*, Hero *Geom*.4.13.

II. *a leguminous plant*, Thphr.*HP*8.3.2, Diocl.*Fr*.117.

δολῐχόσκῐος, ον, (σκιά) *casting a long shadow*, Homeric epith. of ἔγχος, Il.3.346, etc.: in later Ep. as a general epith., *long*, οὐρή Opp.*C*.1.411; αὐχήν Nonn.*D*.12.181; *far-reaching*, ἰός Id.2.612, etc.

δολῐχούᾰτος, ον, (οὖας) *long-eared*, Opp.*C*.3.186.

δολῐχόφρων, ὁ, ἡ, gen. ονος, *far-reaching*, μέριμναι Emp.11.1.

δολιχωπά· μακρά, Hsch.

δολόεις, εσσα, εν, (δόλος) *subtle, wily*, Καλυψώ, Κίρκη, Od.7.245, 9.32.

II. of things, *craftily contrived, artful*, δέσματα 8.281; θάνατος Hellanic.69(a) J.; Τροίας ἕδη E.*IA*1527 (lyr.).

δολόεργής, ές, *working by fraud*, Man.4.394:—also **-εργός,** όν, ib. 57, al.

δολόκτᾰσία, ἡ, (κτείνω) *murder by treachery*, A.R.4.479 (pl.).

δολομάν· μαστροπόν (Lacon.), Hsch.
δολομήδης, ες, gen. εος, *wily, crafty*, Simon.70 P. (cj.).
δολομήτης, ου, ὁ, voc. δολομῆτα, = sq., Il.1.540.
δολομητις, ι, *crafty of counsel, wily*, of persons, Od.1.300; Ἀφροδίτα prob. in Simon.43; ἀπάτα A.*Pers*.93 (lyr.).
δολομήχᾰνος, ον, *contriving wiles*, Ἄρης Simon.43 (codd. of Sch.A.R.), Theoc.30.25.
δολομῡθος, ον, *subtle-speaking*, f.l. in S.*Tr*.839 (lyr.).
δολοπεύω, *plot*, Hsch. (cf. δόλοψ).
δολοπλᾰνής, ές, *treacherous*, Nonn.*D*.8.126.
δολοπλοκία, ἡ, *subtlety, craft*, in pl., Thgn.226, Hp.*Ep*.17.
δολοπλόκος, ον (α, ον v.l. in *Lyr.Adesp*.129), *weaving wiles*, Ἀφροδίτα Sapph.1.2; L.-P., Simon.36.9 P. μῦθος Tryph.264.
δολοποιέω, *practise fraud*, *MAMA*3.225 (Corycus).
δολοποιός, όν, *treacherous, ensnaring*, ἀνάγκα S.*Tr*.832 (lyr.).
δολορρᾰφέω, *lay snares*, Ctes.*Fr*.29.4.
δολορρᾰφής, ές, *treacherously wrought*, of nets, Opp.*H*.3.84.
II. *weaving treacherously*, Nonn.*D*.20.182, al.
δολορρᾰφία, ἡ, *artful contrivance*, *AP*5.285 (Paul. Sil.).
δολορρᾰφος, ον, (ῥάπτω) *treacherous*, Tz.*H*.8.925.
δόλος (A), ὁ prop. *bait* for fish, Od.12.252: hence, *any cunning contrivance for deceiving* or *catching*, as the net in which Hephaestus catches Ares, 8.276; the Trojan horse, ib. 494; Ixion's bride, Pi.*P*.2.39; the robe of Penelope, Od.19.137 (pl.); ξύλινος δ. mouse-*trap*, Batr.116.
b. generally, *any trick* or *stratagem*, πυκινὸν δ. ἄλλον ὕφαινε Il.6.187, etc.: in pl., *wiles*, δόλοι καὶ μήδεα 3.202; δόλοισι κεκασμένε 4.339, etc.
2. in the abstract, *craft, cunning, treachery*, δόλῳ ἠὲ βίῃφι Od.9.406; ἔπεφνε δόλῳ, οὔ τι κράτεΐ γε Il.7.142; οὐ κατ' ἰσχὺν .. δόλῳ δέ .. A.*Pr*.215, cf. *Ch*.556, etc.; δόλοις ib. 888, S.*OT*960, etc.; ἐκ δόλου Id.*El*.279; ἐν δόλῳ Id.*Ph*.102; σὺν δόλῳ A.*Pers*.775; μετὰ δόλου καὶ τέχνης Isoc.9.36; δόλῳ πονηρῷ, = Lat. *dolo malo*, *Supp.Epigr*.1.161.53; μετὰ δόλου πονηροῦ *IG*12(2).510.9 (Methymna); χωρὶς δ. π. *OGI*629.112 (Palmyra), Hdt. 9.90.3, Pl.*R*.548a, X.*An*.5.6.29, *HG*7.1.46, Plb.4.87.4, al.
3. *spy*, Hsch.
δόλος (B)· πάσσαλος, Hsch.
δολοσχερής, ές, neut. pl. τὰ δολοσχερέα, of parts of a bier, *IG*12(5).593 (Ceos); cf. foreg. (Perh. τὰ δ' ὁλοσχερέα.)
δολοφονέω, *slay by treachery*, Str.5.3.2, al., Ph.1.412:—Pass., Plb.32.5.11; but freq. simply, *murder* (with no implication of treachery), Ph.1.205, al., App.*Syr*.69:—Pass., D.19.194, Arist.*Mir*.836[a]16, *POxy*.12[r]v8, *BGU*388i 23 (ii/iii A.D.), etc.
δολοφονησις, εως, ἡ, = sq., App.*Syr*.69.
δολοφονία, ἡ, *slaying by treachery*, Arist.*EN*1131[a]7; *murder*, Plb.6.13.4 (pl.).
δολοφονος, ον, *slaying by treachery, privy to treacherous murder*, λέβης δ. A.*Ag*.1129 (lyr.).
δολοφρᾰδής, ές, *wily-minded*, *h.Merc*.282, Pi.*N*.8.33.
δολοφράδμων, ον, gen. ονος, = foreg., Ἀφροδίτη Nonn.*D*.4.68, 32.1.
δολοφρονέων, ουσα, ον, *planning craft, wily-minded*, Il.3.405, Od.10.339, Archil.93.
δολοφροσύνη, ἡ, *craft, subtlety*, Il.19.97, 112, A.R.4.687.
δολοφρων, ον, gen. ονος, = δολοφραδής, f.l. in A.*Supp*.750 (lyr.); Ἀπάτα *AP*7.145 (Asclep.).
δόλοψ, οπος, ὁ, *scout, spy*, Theognost.*Can*.52 A. Hsch., also glossed by μάστροπος Hsch.
δολόω, *beguile, ensnare, take by craft*, Hes.*fr*.33(a).18 M.-W. A.*Ag*.273, 1636; φαρμάκῳ δ. Hdt.1.212; ὗς πλέγμασι δ. X.*Cyr*.1.6.28; δολοῦν τινὰ γάμοις *beguile* by the anticipation of .., E.*IA*898 (anap.):—Med., *Leg.Gort*.2.36, 44:—Pass., Hes.*Th*.494, S.*Ph*.1288.
II. *disguise*, μορφήν ib. 129; *adulterate* incense, wine, etc., Dsc.1.68, Luc.*Herm*.59; *give a disguised harmful effect to*, Gal.14.48 (Pass.); *dye*, τὰ ἔρια Poll.7.169.
δόλπαι, αἱ, *small cakes* (Cos), Hsch.; cf. δολβαί.
Δολφοί, v. Δελφοί.
δολφός, ὁ, (cf. δελφύς) *womb*, Id.
δόλωμα, ατος, τό, *trick, deceit*, A.*Ch*.1003; *stratagem, ruse*, Aen.Tact.8.2 (pl.).
δόλων, ωνος, ὁ, *flying jib*, Plb.16.15.2, D.S.20.61.
2. *spar which carries such a sail*, Poll.1.91.
II. *secret weapon, poniard, stiletto*, Plu.*TG*10.
III. *fishing-rod* (?), Artem.2.14, prob. in *SB* 9855.4 (ii A.D.).
δολωνικός, ή, όν, *pertaining to a top-sail*, ξύλον εἰς τράπεζαν δολωνικήν *PLond.ined*.2305 (iii B.C.).
δολῶπις, ιδος, ἡ, *artful-looking, treacherous*, S.*Tr*.1050.
δολωσις, εως, ἡ, *tricking*, X.*Cyr*.1.6.28 (pl.).
2. *making noxious with a disguised admixture*, Gal.14.48.
δόμα (A), ατος, τό, (δίδωμι) *gift*, Pl.*Def*.415b, LXXGe.25.6 (pl.), Plu.2.182e, δ. ἀναπόδοτον *PCair.Zen*.825.3 (252 B.C.), *UPZ*2.8 (ii B.C.), *SEG*37.851 (Aphrodisias, iv A.D.).
δόμα (B), ατος, τό, = δῶμα, Max.448, = τειχίον, Hsch.
δομαῖος, α, ον, (δομή) *for building*: δομαῖοι (sc. λίθοι) *foundation-stones*, A.R.1.737; δ. λᾶα *APl*.4.279.
δομᾰτίζω, *bestow presents on*, Sm.Ez.16.33:—Pass., Ps.-Callisth.1.11 (cod. A).
δομάω, = δέμω:—Pass., λίθοι εὖ δεδομημένοι Aristid.1.821 J., cf. J.*BJ*5.4.2, al., Arr.*An*.7.22.2.
δόμεναι, δόμεν, v. sub δίδωμι.
δομέοντι· οἰκοδομοῦντι, Hsch.
δομεστικός, ὁ, Lat. *domesticus*, title of palace official, *SEG*32.1554 (Arabia), *ICilicie*89, Just.*Nov*.30.70.2 (all iv A.D.), etc.
δομή, ἡ, (δέμω) *building*, dub.l. in J.*AJ*15.11.3, cf. Hsch.
II. Alex. word for δέμας, A.R.3.1395, Nic.*Th*.153, Lyc.334, 597, 783.

δόμημα, ατος, τό, *building*, J.*BJ*5.5.1.

δόμησις, εως, ἡ, = δομή I, J.*BJ*1.21.6, al.

δόμήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *builder*, Anon.*Prog.* in Rh.1.642 W.

Δομιτιανός, ὁ, name of month in Egypt (= Phaophi), μὴν Δ. *POxy*.237 viii 43, *PLond*.259.99 (both under Domitian).

δόμονδε, Adv. *homeward*, Hom.; ὅνδε δόμονδε *to* his own *house*, Od.1.83; also δόμον Archestr.*Fr*.26.

δόμορτις· γυνή, Hsch.

δόμος, ὁ, (δέμω, cf. Lat. *domus*):

1. *house*, Il.2.513, Sapph.1.7, etc.; also, *part of a house, room, chamber*, Od.8.57, 22.204: freq. in pl. for *a house*, Hes.*Op*.96, etc.; freq. in Trag., A.*Supp*.433, etc.: chiefly poet., οἶκος or οἰκία being used in Prose.

2. *house* of a god, *temple*, Διὸς δόμος Il.8.375; δ. Ἀρτέμιδος Ar.*Ra*.1273; Ἐρεχθῆος πυκινὸν δόμον *the building* of Erechtheus, i.e. *the temple* of Athena, Od.7.81; Ἄϊδος δ., of the nether world, Il.3.322, etc.; δ. δίκας A.*Eu*.516 (lyr.); μυστοδόκος δ., of the *temple* at Eleusis, Ar.*Nu*.303: so in pl., εἰν Ἀΐδαο δόμοισι Il.22.52; δόμων τῶν Λοξίου A.*Eu*.35, cf. E.*Ion*249; *chamber* in a temple, χρύσεος δ. ἐν Διὸς οἴκῳ Theoc.17.17.

3. *abode* of animals, e.g. sheep*fold*. Il.12.301; κοῖλος δ. wasps' or bees' *nest*, ib. 169; serpent's *hole*, Ael.*NA*2.9.

4. ξύλινος δ. *pyre*, B.3.49.

5. κέδρινοι δόμοι *closet* or *chest* of cedar, E.*Alc*.160.

II. in Trag., *household, family*, A.*Ch*.263, S.*OC*370, E.*Or*.70, Med.114 (anap.); *one's father's house*, ἔξω δόμων τε καὶ πάτρας ὠθεῖν ἐμέ A.*Pr*.665, etc.

III. *course* of stone or bricks in a building, ὑποδείμας τὸν πρῶτον δ. λίθου Αἰθιοπικοῦ Hdt.2.127; διὰ τριήκοντα δόμων πλίνθου at every thirtieth *layer* of bricks, Id.1.179, cf. Lxx1Es.6.24, D.S.1.64; καθ' ἕνα δόμον Plb.10.22.7.

2. *ply* or *strand* of gut in the τόνοι of a torsion-engine, Ph.*Bel*.65.42, Hero *Bel*.82.1.

δομοσφᾰλής, ές, *shaking the house*, κτύπος A.*Ag*.1533 (lyr.). **-τέκτων,** ονος, ὁ, = *valvarius*, *Gloss*.; *carpenter*, *Ath.Mitt*.25.123 (Philadelphia), *JÖAI*23 *Beibl*.183 (Thrace), *IGBulg*.690.

δομόω, *provide with lodging*, *PMasp*.96.29 (Pass., vi A.D.).

Δονάκεια, τά, *festival founded by* Δόναξ at Delos, *Inscr.Délos*366 *A* 54, al. (iii B.C.).

δονᾰκεύομαι, *fowl with reed and birdlime*, *AP*9.264 (Apollonid. or Phil.).

δονᾰκεύς, ῆος or έως, ὁ, (δόναξ) *thicket of reeds*, Il.18.576: pl., Opp.*H*.4.507.

II. *fowler*, Id.*C*.1.73.

III. = δόναξ, *AP*6.64 (Paul. Sil.).

δονᾰκηδόν, Adv. *like a reed*, A.D.*Adv*.197.19.

δονᾰκήματα· ἀναλήμματα, Hsch.

δονᾰκινος, η, ον, *made of reeds*, κερκίδες Hsch. s.h.v.

δονᾰκῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *of reed*, ψήκτρα *AP*6.307 (Phan.).

II. Subst., = λευκὴ ἄκανθα, Ps.-Dsc.3.12.

δονᾰκογλύφος [ῠ], ον, *reed-cutting, pen-making*, σμῖλα *AP*6.295 (Phan.).

δονᾰκοδίφης [ῑ], poet. **δουν-,** ου, ὁ, *one who searches among reeds*, prob. in ib. 10.22 (Bianor).

δονᾰκοιες, εσσα, εν, *reedy*, δονακόεντος Εὐρώτα E.*Hel*.210 (lyr.); δόλος δ. a reed convered with birdlime, *AP*9.273 (Bianor).

δονᾰκοτρόφος, ον, *producing reeds*, Εὐρώτας Thgn.785, E.*IA*179 (lyr.); Λάδων Corinn.12.

δονᾰκοχλοος, ον, contr. **-χλους,** ουν, *green with reeds*, E.*IT*400.

Δονάκτας, ου, ὁ, epith. of Apollo, prob. in Theopomp.Hist.281.

δονᾰκώδης, ες, *reedy*, Νεῖλος B.*Fr*.22, cf. A.R.2.818; *reed-like*, μορφή Nonn.*D*.42.385; *made by a reed*, μέλος ib. 1.440.

δονᾰκών, ῶνος, ὁ, *a thicket of reeds*, Paus.9.31.7 (as pr. n.), Epic.in*Arch.Pap*.7.7.

δόναξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, poet. gen. δούνακος *AP* (v. infr.), dat. δώνακι Theoc. (v. infr.):—*pole-reed*, Arundo Donax, smaller than the κάλαμος (Eust.Il.1165.23), Il.10.467, Od.14.474, Thphr.*HP*4.11.11, etc.; δόνακες καλάμοιο reed-*stalks*, *h.Merc*.47.

2. *bed of reeds*, App.*BC*3.67, al.

II. *anything made of reed*,

1. *shaft of an arrow*, Il.11.584.

2. *shepherd's pipe*, Pi.*P*.12.25 (pl.), A.*Pr*.574 (lyr.), Theoc.20.29.

3. *fishing-rod*, *AP*7.702 (Apollonid.), 6.27 (Theaet.), 28 (Jul.), 29 (id.), Opp.*H*.3.74; *limed reed*, *AP*6.109 (Antip. Sid.).

4. used in the construction of a lyre, ἕνεκα δόνακος, ὃν ὑπολύριον ἔνυδρον ἐν λίμναις τρέφω Ar.*Ra*.232.

III. shell-fish, = σωλήν, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.90d.

δονέω, *shake*, of the effects of the wind, τὸ δέ τε πνοιαὶ δονέουσιν they *shake* the young tree, Il.17.55; ἄνεμος .. νέφεα σκιόεντα δονήσας *having driven* them, 12.157; ἀνέμῳ δεδονημένον αὖον ἄχερδον Theoc.24.90: generally, *shake*, δ. γάλα, in order to make butter, Hdt.4.2; δ. ἄκοντα Pi.*P*.1.44 A.*fr*.311.3 R.; med., Βορέης .. δεδονημένος Nonn.*D*.1.69, 2.80:—Pass., δονοῦνται τὸ νευρῶδες *have twitchings in* the tendons, Paul.Aeg.6.74.

2. *drive about*, τὰς .. οἶστρος .. ἐδόνησεν (sc. τὰς βόας) Od.22.300; *disturb, terrify*, Tim.*Pers*.222: hence of love, *agitate, excite*, Sapph.40, Ar.*Ec*.954 (lyr.); ποθεινὰ Ἑλλὰς αὐτὰν δ. μάστιγι πειθοῦς Pi.*P*.4.219, cf. 6.36 (Pass.); θυμὸν δονέουσι μέριμναι B.1.69 (but δ. καρδίαν *to agitate* one's mind, *Fr*.8); ὀσμὴ .. μυκτῆρα δονεῖ Mnesim.4.60; ἡμᾶς ἐδόνησεν ἡ μουσική Alciphr.*Fr*.6.12:—Pass., ἡ Ἀσίη ἐδονέετο Asia *was in commotion*, Hdt.7.1; τὰ ὑπερόρια πολέμοις ἐδονεῖτο App.*BC*4.52; πελέκεσσι δονεῖσθαι Corinn.18; Ἔρωτι δονεύμενος Bion*Fr*.6.5; παῖδα ποθῶν δεδόνητο Theoc.13.65: fut. Med. in pass. sense, ἅρματα καλὰ δονήσεται *h.Ap*.270.

3. Pass., *wheel*, of troops, Arist.*Mu*.399b9.

II. of sound, *murmur, buzz*, of bees, prob. in *h.Merc*.563; δ. θρόον ὕμνων *rouse* the voice of song, Pi.*N*.7.81:—also in Med. or Pass., λυρᾶν τε βοαὶ καναχαί τ' αὐλῶν δονέονται Id.*P*.10.39; of bees, Choeril.2; ῥοιζήμασιν αἰθὴρ δονεῖται Ar.*Av*.1183.—Poet. word, used in Ion., X.*Smp*.2.8, and late Prose; of medial *percussion*, Aret.*SD*2.1.

δονημα, ατος, τό, *agitation, waving*, δένδρου Luc.*Salt*.19.

δόξᾰ, ἡ, (δοκέω, δέκομαι) *expectation*, οὐδ' ἀπὸ δόξης not otherwise than *one expects*, Il.10.324, Od.11.344; in Prose, παρὰ δόξαν ἢ ὡς κατεδόκεε Hdt.1.79, etc.; ἐν δόξᾳ θέμενος εὖχος *hoping for* .., Pi.*O*.10(11).63; δόξαν παρέχειν τινὶ μὴ ποιήσεσθαι .. to make one *expect* that .., X.*HG*7.5.21; δόξαν παρέχεσθαί τινι ὡς .., c. part., Pl.*Sph*.216d; ἀπὸ τῆς δ. πεσέειν, = Lat. *spe excidere*, Hdt.7.203.

II. after Hom., *notion, opinion, judgement*, whether well grounded or not, βροτῶν δόξαι Parm.1.30, cf. 8.51; ψυχῆς εὐτλήμονι δόξῃ A.*Pers*.28 (anap.); ἃ δόξῃ τοπάζω S.*Fr*.235; δόξῃ γοῦν ἐμῇ Id.*Tr*.718; κατά γε τὴν ἐμήν, with or without δόξαν, Pl.*Grg*.472e, *Phlb*.41b: opp. ἐπιστήμη, Id.*Tht*.187b sq., *R*.506c, Hp.*Lex*4, Arist.*Metaph*.1074^{b}36; φάσεις καὶ δ. Id.*EN*1143^{b}13; opp. νόησις, Pl.*R*.534a; ἀληθεῖ δόξῃ δοξασταί capable of being subjects of true *opinion*, Id.*Tht*.202b; δ. ἀληθεῖς ἢ ψευδεῖς Id.*Phlb*.36c; δόξης ὀρθότης ἀλήθεια Arist.*EN*1142^{b}11; δ. ἐμποιεῖν περί τινος Id.*Pol*.1314^{b}22; κύριαι δ. philosophical *maxims*, title of work by Epicurus, Phld.*Ir*.p.86 W., etc.; αἱ κοιναὶ δ. *axioms*, Arist.*Metaph*.996^{b}28.

2. *mere opinion, conjecture*, δόξῃ ἐπίστασθαι, ἡγεῖσθαι, *imagine, suppose* (wrongly), Hdt.8.132, Th.5.105; δόξης ἁμαρτία Id.1.32; δόξαι joined with φαντασίαι, Pl.*Tht*.161e, cf. Arist.*Ph*.254^{a}29 (but distd. fr. φαντασίαι, Id.*de An*.428^{a}20); κατὰ δόξαν, opp. κατ' οὐσίαν, Pl.*R*.534c; ὡς δόξῃ χρώμενοι speaking *by guess*, Isoc.8.8, cf. 13.8.

3. *fancy, vision*, δ. ἀκόνας λιγυρᾶς Pi.*O*.6.82; δ. βριζούσης φρενός A.*Ag*.275; οὐκ εἰσὶ δόξαι τῶνδε πημάτων Id.*Ch*.1053, cf. 1051; of a dream, E.*Rh*.780; δ. ἐνυπνίου Philostr.*VA*1.23: pl., *hallucinations*, Alex.Trall.1.17.

III. *the opinion which others have of one, estimation, repute*, πρὸς ἁπάντων ἀνθρώπων αἰεὶ δόξαν ἔχειν ἀγαθήν Sol.13.4, 34; δ. ἐπ' ἀμφότερα φέρεσθαι Th.2.11.

2. mostly, *good repute, honour, glory*, Alc.*Supp*.25.11, A.*Eu*.373 (lyr., pl.), Pi.*O*.8.64, etc.; δόξαν φύσας Hdt.5.91; δόξαν σχεῖν τινός *for* a thing, E.*HF*157; ἐπὶ σοφίᾳ δ. εἰληφώς Isoc.13.2; ἐπὶ καλοκἀγαθίᾳ καὶ σωφροσύνῃ δ. ὁμολογουμένην πεποιημένος Plb.35.4.8; δόξαν ἀντὶ τοῦ ζῆν ᾑρημένος D.2.15; δόξαν εἶχον ἄμαχοι εἶναι Pl.*Mx*.241b; δ. ἔχειν ὥς εἰσι .. D.2.17; δ. καταλιπεῖν Id.3.24: in pl., οἱ ἐν ταῖς μεγίσταις δόξαις ὄντες Isoc.4.51.

3. rarely of *ill repute*, [δ.] ἀντὶ καλῆς αἰσχρὰν τῇ πόλει περιάπτειν D.20.10; λαμβάνειν δ. φαύλην Id.*Ep*.3.5; κληρονομήσειν τὴν ἐπ' ἀσεβείᾳ δ. Plb.15.22.3.

4. *popular repute* or *estimate*, εἰσφέρων οὐκ ἀφ' ὑπαρχούσης οὐσίας .. ἀλλ' ἀπὸ τῆς δόξης ὧν ὁ πατήρ μοι κατέλιπεν D.21.157.

IV. of external appearance, *glory, splendour*, esp. of the *Shechinah*, LXXEx.16.10, al.; δ. τοῦ φωτός Act.Ap.22.11: generally, *magnificence*, πλοῦτον καὶ δ. LXXGe.31.16, cf. Ev.Matt.4.8, al.; esp. of *celestial beatitude*, 2Ep.Cor.4.17: pl., 1Ep.Pet.1.11; also of *illustrious persons, dignities*, δόξας οὐ τρέμουσιν 2Ep.Pet.2.10; δ. βλασφημεῖν *Ep.Jud*.8.

5. *an honour conferred on one, distinction*, τὰς .. Ἑλληνικὰς δόξας καλλίστας ἡγούμενοι LXX2Ma.4.15.

b. accorded to things, δόξαν .. ἀπομέρισον τῇ προτετιμημένῃ .. ἡμέρᾳ ib. 15.2.

δοξάζω, *think, imagine*, c. acc. et inf., A.*Ag*.673, E.*Supp*.1043, etc.; c. dupl. acc., πῶς ταῦτ' ἀληθῆ .. δοξάσω; how *can I suppose* this to be true? A.*Ch*.844; δ. βελτίους ἑαυτούς Pl.*Phlb*.48e; τὰ εὔχρηστα τῶν ζῴων θεοὺς ἐδόξασαν D.L.1.11; also abs., μετ' ἀσφαλείας δ. Th.1.120; δοξάζων μὲν οὔ not *expecting* it, S.*Ph*.545—Pass., δ. εἶναι *to be supposed* to be, Pl.*Ti*.46d, al.; ὅση δοξάζεται (sc. εἶναι) Id.*Phd*.108c; δ. κακοί Id.*Lg*.646e; δ. δίκαιος Id.*R*.588b; τὰ δοξαζόμενα Id.*Plt*.278b.

2. c. part., δοξάσει τις ἀκούων *will suppose that* he hears, A.*Supp*.60 (lyr.).

3. c. acc. cogn., δόξας δ. *entertain* opinions, Pl.*Cri*.46d; δ. ψευδῆ *hold* false *opinions*, Id.*Tht*.189c; ψευδῶς δοξαζόμενα Polystr.p.26 W.

4. abs., *form* or *hold an opinion*, Pl.*Tht*.187a, al.; περί τινος Id.*Grg*.461b; κακῶς δ. Id.*R*.327c; παρὰ τὰ ὄντα Id.*Phdr*.262b; opp. γιγνώσκω, Id.*R*.476d; opp. ἐπίσταμαι, Arist.*APo*.89^{a}7; δ. ἄνευ ἐπιστήμης Pl.*Tht*.201c.

5. Pass., *to be matter of opinion*, ταῦτα δεδοξάσθαι Xenoph.35, cf. Epicur.*Sent*.22.

II. *hold in honour, extol*, ἐπὶ πλέον τι αὑτὸν δ. Th.3.45. cf. LXXEx.15.2, al.; τὸν θεόν Ep.Rom.1.21, al.:—Pass., *to be distinguished, held in honour, magnified*, Dionys.Com.2.24; δεδοξασμένος ἐπ' ἀρετῇ Plb.6.53.10, cf. LXXEx.15.1, al., Ev.Jo.7.39, al.; ἱερὸν δεδοξασμένον ἐξ ἀρχαίων *OGI*168.56 (ii B.C.), *OFlorida*17.10.

δοξάριον, τό, Dim. of δόξα, Arr.*Epict*.2.22.11, Luc.*Peregr*.8.

δοξᾰσία, ἡ, *opinion*, D.C.53.19.

δοξασις, εως, ἡ, *formation of opinion*, Simp.*in Ph*.268.16 (pl.).

δοξασμα, ατος, τό, *opinion, notion, conjecture*, Th.1.141, Pl.*Phdr*.274c, etc.; *fancy*, E.*El*.383; *idea, presentation*, Pl.*Tht*.158e.

II. *glory*, LXXIs.46.13, La.2.1.

δοξασμός, ὁ, *formation of opinions*, κατὰ δοξασμόν Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.107.

II. *glorification*, Sm.Is.13.3, Al.2Ki.22.25.

δοξαστέον, *one must opine*, τὰ παραπλήσια Ph.1.4; ὡς .. Epicur.*Ep*.1p.23 U.

δοξαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who forms opinions* or *conjectures*, opp. κριτής, Antipho 5.94, cf. S.E.*M*.7.157; opp. ἐπιστήμων, Pl.*Tht*.208e, Antisth.*Aj*.8.

II. δοξασταί· δικασταί, Hsch. *AB*1.242.

δοξαστικός, ή, όν, *forming opinions, conjecturing*, opp. ἐπιστήμων, Pl.*Tht*.207c; δ. ἐπιστήμη *conjectural* knowledge, Id.*Sph*.233c, cf. 268c; δ. ἔννοιαι *pertaining to judgement*, Epicur.*Sent*.24; τὰς δοξαστικὰς (sc. φαντασίας) *belonging to opinion*, Phld.*Herc*.1003; τὸ δ. [μέρος τῆς ψυχῆς], opp. τὸ ἐπιστημονικόν, Arist.*EN*1140^{b}26.

2. in good sense, *original, full of ideas*, ψυχὴ ἀνδρικὴ καὶ δ. Isoc.13.17: τὸ -κόν Antig.Nic.ap.Heph.Astr.2.18.

II. Adv. -κῶς, opp. κατ' ἀλήθειαν, Arist.*APr*.43^{b}8, cf. Phld.*Oec*.p.14 J., S.E.*M*.11.156, Procl.*in Prm*.p.609 S.

δοξαστός, ή, όν, *matter of opinion, conjectural*, opp. νοητός, Pl.*R*.534a, Plu.2.1114c; opp. γνωστός, Pl.*R*.478b, etc.; opp. ἐπιστητός, Arist.*APo*.88^{b}30; opp. ὁρατός, δ. θεός Plu.2.756d; συλλαβὰς .. ἀληθεῖ δόξῃ δοξαστάς Pl.*Tht*.202b; τροφὴ δοξαστή food *of opinion*, Id.*Phdr*.248b. Adv. -τῶς S.E.*M*.2.53.

II. *glorified*, LXXDe.26.19; *held in honour*, prob. in Hp.*Decent*.18.

δόξις, εως, ἡ, = δόξα, Democr.7.

δοξοκαθαιρετικός, ή, όν, *clever at removing suspicion*, Paul.Aeg.2.12.

δοξοκᾰλία, ἡ, *conceit of beauty*, Pl.*Phlb*.49d.

δοξοκομπέω, = sq., Simp.*in Epict*.p.86 D. (s.v.l.).

δοξοκοπέω, *court popularity*, Plb.12.25^e.3. D.Chr.66.1, Plu.*Per*.5.

2. *strike, impress the imagination*, τῷ ὄχλῳ τοῦ ἀριθμοῦ Longin.23.2.

δοξοκοπία, ἡ, *thirst for fame* or *popularity*, Phld.*Lib*.p.57 O., Heraclit.*Ep*.2, Plu.*Per*.5, M.Ant.11.18, Luc.*Peregr*.2, App.*BC*2.44, *Hann*.9, etc.; δ. ἄκρατος Epicur.*Fr*.120.

δοξοκοπικός, ή, όν, *popularity-hunting*, Apollon.ap.Stob.*App*.p.14 Gaisf.

δοξοκόπος, ον, = *thirsting for notoriety*, Telesp.39 H., Ph.2.269, Muson.*Fr*.7p.29 H., D.Chr.32.24.

δοξολογία, ἡ, *laudation*, Iamb.*Myst*.2.10.

δοξομᾰνέω, *to be mad after fame*, Ph.1.550.

δοξομᾰνής, ές, *mad after fame*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.167, Ph.1.564, Iamb.*VP*12.58.

δοξομᾰνία, ἡ, *mad thirst for fame*, Plu.*Sull*.7.

δοξομᾰταιόσοφος, ον, *would-be philosopher*, Epigr.ap.Hegesand.1.

δοξομῑμητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who imitates mere semblance* (and not reality), Pl.*Sph*.267e.

δοξομῑμητική (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *his art*, ibid.

δοξοπαιδευτικός, ή, όν, *having the semblance of education*, τέχνη ib. 223b.

δοξοποιέω, *glorify, praise* a god, *PMag.Berol*.2.176.

II. Pass., *possess the power of judgement*, τὸ τῶν ἀνθρώπων γένος δεδοξοποιημένον Plb.18.15.16.

δοξοσοφία, ἡ, *conceit of wisdom*, Pl.*Sph*.231b, *Phlb*.49a, d, Plu.2.999f.

δοξοσοφος, ον, *wise in one's own conceit*, Pl.*Phdr*.275b; *pretendijng to wisdom*, Arist.*Rh*.1387[b]32.

δοξοφᾰγία, ἡ, *hunger after fame*, Plb.6.9.7.

δοξοφαυλος, ον, *apparently bad*, γάλα Sor.1.92.

δοξοφόρος, ον, *winning fame*, Man.4.514.

δοξόω, only Pass., **δοξόομαι,** *have the character* or *credit* of being, ἐδοξώθη εἶναι σοφώτατος Hdt.8.124; δεδόξωσθε εἶνοι ἀγαθοί Id.7.135, cf. 9.48.

δορά (A), ἡ, (δέρω) *skin when taken off, hide*, of beasts, δ. αἰγῶν Thgn.55; θηρῶν E.*Cyc*.330, cf. Diog.Oen.10; of birds, Hdt.4.175; of men, Pl.*Euthd*.285c; σατύρου Id.*Smp*.221e; grape-*skin*, Ruf.*Anat*.12.

2. rarely, *skin* on the living body, Ph.2.100, Hld.9.18.

II. *flaying*, Gal.2.423.

δορά (B), = δοκός (Cret.), *EM*284.12; cf. δόρυ.

δοράζει· κολάζει, *EM*284.15; but λογχάζει, Hsch.

δόραντον, prob. corruption for δόλαντρον, Hsch.

δόραντον, τό, *horn for glue*, Hsch.

δορᾰτίζομαι, *fight with spears*, Hsch., *EM*284.15.

δορᾰτιον, τό, Dim. of δόρυ, Hdt.1.34, Th.4.34, Aen.Tact.29.6, Onos.26.1.

δορᾰτισμός, ὁ, *fighting with spears*, Plu.*Pyrrh*.7, *Tim*.28, cj. in Lib.*Descr*.1.6.

δορᾰτοδέξιος, ον, *holding a spear in the right hand*, poet. in *PKöln*245.9 (iii A.D.).

δορᾰτοθήκη, ἡ, *spear-case*, *EM*736.29.

δορᾰτομᾰχέω, *to fight with spears*, *AB*357, Suid. s.v. αἰχμάσσουσι.

δορᾰτοξόος, ον, = δορυξόος, τέκτων Nic.*Th*.170.

δορᾰτοπᾰχής, ές, *of a spear-shaft's thickness*, X.*Cyn*.10.3.

δορᾰτοφόρος, ον, = δορυφόρος, *Lyr.Adesp*.108, LXX1Ch.12.24. Ascl.*Tact*.1.3, etc.

δορεύς, έως, ὁ, *flayer*, prob. in Herod.8.64; name of a *throw of the dice*, Eub.57.5.

δορήϊος, α, ον, (δόρυ) *wooden*, *AP*15.14 (Theophanes).

δορίαλλος, ὁ, *pudendum muliebre*, Ar.*Fr*.367.

δορῐᾰλωσία, ἡ, *a being taken by storm*, App.*BC*4.52.

δορῐάλωτος [ᾰ], ον, *captive of the spear*, *taken in war*, χώρα Hdt.8.74, 9.4; of persons, *captive*, E.*Tr*.518 (lyr.), Isoc.4.177; πόλεις Decr.ap.D.18.181, cf. Plb.23.10.6; *SEG*32.833 (Samos, 38 B.C.) Ion. **δουριάλωτον** λέχος, of Tecmessa, S.*Aj*.211 (lyr.):—δορυάλωτος is a freq. v.l., as in Hp.*Ep*.27, X.*Cyr*.7.5.35, *HG*5.2.5, Ph.2.526, etc., cf. *IG*14.1293.57.

δορῐγαμβρος, ον, *bride of battles*, i.e. *causing war by marriage*, or *wooed by battle*, of Helen, A.*Ag*.686 (lyr.).

δορῐδαπτος, ον, *"consumed by the spear"*, *Suppl.Hell*.991.98 (poet. wordlist, iii B.C.).

δορῐδμητος, ον, *subdued by the spear*, *Sammelb*.5829.6.

δορῐθήρᾱτος, ον, *hunted and taken by the spear*, E.*Hec*.103 (anap.), *Tr*.574 (lyr.).

δορῐθρᾰσής, ές, v. δορυθαρσής.

δορῐκᾰνής, ές, *slain by the spear*, δ. μόρος A.*Supp*.987.

δορῐκμής, ῆτος, ὁ, ἡ, Ion. **δουρ-,** = foreg., λαός Id.*Ch*.365 (lyr.).

δορῐκός, ή, όν, *of skin* or *hide*, ἱμάτια Hp.*Nat.Puer*.24.

δορῐκρᾱνος, ον, *forming a spearhead*, λόγχη A.*Pers*.148 (lyr., δορυκρ- cod. Med.), (cj. δουρικρανοῦς, as fr. δουρικρανής).

δορῐκτητος, ον, *won by the spear*, γυνή E.*Andr*.155, cf. Lyc.933, etc.: in Hom., also the Ion. fem. δουρικτήτη Il.9.343, cf. A.R.1.806: **δορύκτητος** Tryph.553; fem. -τη Id.630, Plu.2.232a.

δορῐκτῠπος, ον, *spear-clashing*, Pi.*N*.3.60.

δορῐληπτος, ον, *won by the spear*, S.*Aj*.146 (anap.), E.*Hec*.478 (lyr.), etc.; Ion. **δουρίλ-** S.*Aj*.894; = κατηγορούμενος, Hsch.

δορῐλύμαντος [ῡ], ον, *destroyed by the spear*, A.*Fr*.131.2 (anap.).

δορῐμᾰνής, ές, *raging with the spear*, E.*Supp*.485.

δορῐμαργος, ον, *raging with the spear*, A.*Th*.687 (lyr.).

δορῐμᾰχος, ον, *fighting with the spear*, ἀρετά Tim.*Fr*.14; Ion. **δουρίμᾰχος** Orac.ap.Sch.Il.2.543, cf. as pers.n., *SEG*34.281e (*Corinth*, vi B.C.).

δορῐμήστωρ, ορος, ὁ, *master of the spear*, E.*Andr*.1016 (lyr.).

δορῐπαλτος, ον, (πάλλω) *wielding the spear*, ἐκ χερὸς δοριπάλτου on the *right* hand, A.*Ag*.117 (lyr., δορυ- cod. Med.).

δορῐπετής, ές, (πίπτω) *fallen by the spear*, πεσήματα, ἀγωνία δ., death *by the spear*, E.*Andr*.653, *Tr*.1003.

δορῐπληκτος, ον, Ion. **δουρί-** A.*Th*.278, *struck by the spear*, λάφυρα δαΐων .. δουρίπληχθ' A.l.c., Sch.E.*Andr*.653.

δορῐπονος, ον, *toiling with the spear, bearing the brunt of war*, πόλις A.*Th*.169 (lyr.); ἄνδρες E.*El*.479 (lyr.); δ. κακά A.*Th*.628 (lyr.); δ. ἀσπίδες E.*IA*771 (lyr.).

δορῐπτοίητος, ον, *scattered by the spear*, *AP*7.297 (Polystr.).

δορίς, ίδος, ἡ, *sacrificial knife*, Anaxipp.6.3, Call.*fr*.75.11 Pf.

δορισθενής, ές, *mightly with the spear*, A.*Ch*.158 (δορυσθενής cod. Med., as in *h.Hom*.8.3); βασιλῆες *AP*9.475.

δορισκηπτρος, Dor. **-σκαπτρος**, ον, *ruling by the spear*, Antip. Sid. in *EG*3616 P.

δοριστεπτος, ον, = δοριστέφανος, Ῥωμαίων ἀρχάν prob. in Limen.46.

δοριστέφᾰνος, ον, *crowned for bravery*, Σπάρτα ib. 596.

δοριτίνακτος [τῐ], ον, *shaken by battle*, αἰθήρ A.*Th*.155 (lyr.).

δοριτμητος, ον, *pierced by the spear*, Id.*Ch*.347 (lyr.).

δοριτολμος, ον, *bold in war*, *APl*.4.46.

δορκάδειος [ᾰ], α, ον, (δορκάς) *of an antelope* or *gazelle*, ἀστράγαλοι Thphr.*Char*.5.9, Plb.26.1.8:—also written **δορκάδεοι,** ἀστράγαλοι *IG*2.766.23, cf. *PSI*4.331.2, 444.2 (iii B.C.).

δορκᾰδίζω, *bound like an antelope*, of the pulse, Herophil.ap.Gal.8.556, al.

δορκάδιον, τό, **ζορκάδιον**, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(2).164.12 Dim. of δορκάς, LXXIs.13.14, Hsch. s.v. βούβαλος*; silver ornament in that shape*, *IG*11(2).203 *A* 10 (Delos, iii B.C.).

II. = δίκταμνον, Ps.-Dsc.3.32.

δορκᾰδοθήρας, ου, ὁ, *gazelle-hunter*, *PCair.Zen*.744.1 (iii B.C.).

δορκάζω, = περιβλέπω, Hsch.

δόρκαι· κονίδες, Id.

δορκᾰλίς, ίδος, ἡ, = δορκάς, Call.*Ep*.33.2, *AP*7.578 (Agath.), Opp.*C*.1.165; of a girl, *AP*5.291.12 (Agath.).

II. δορκαλῖδες, ων, αἱ, = δορκάδειοι ἀστράγαλοι, Herod.3.19.

δόρκανα, Adv., (δέρκομαι) *quick-sightedly, accurately* (Crete), Hsch.

δορκάς, άδος [ᾰ], ἡ, (δέρκομαι, δέδορκα) *an animal of the deer kind* (so called from its large bright eyes), in Greece, *roe*, *Cervus capreolus*, E.*Ba*.699, X.*Cyr*.1.4.7; in Syria and Africa, *gazelle*, *Antilope dorcas*, Hdt.4.192 (in form ζορκάς), 7.69.—Other forms:—**δόρξ,** δορκός, ἡ, E.*HF*376 (prob.), Call.*Lav.Pall*.91, Luc.*Am*.16: **δόρκος,** ὁ, Dsc.2.75, Opp.*C*.2.315, 3.3: **δόρκων,** ωνος, ὁ, Palamed.ap.Ath.11.397a, LXXCa.2.17, Ar.Byz.*Epit*.3.15: **ζορκάς** (v. supr.): **ζόρξ,** Call.*Dian*.97, *Fr*.239, Nic.*Th*.42: **ἴορκος,** Opp.*C*.2.296, 3.3. ἴορκες Hsch. (δόρκος and ἴορκος are distd. fr. δορκάς.)

II. *dice made of deerhorn*, Herod.3.63; cf. δορκαλῖδες.

δόρκειος, α, ον, *of a deer*, Theognost.*Can*.185.29: **δόρκιος,** *Edict.Diocl*.8.21.

δόρκων, ωνος, v. δορκάς, *PColl.Youtie*55.20.

II. a kind of *ship*, David*Proll*.22.2.

δοροδόκιον, τό, *beam, transom*, *PMerton*39.5, 12 (iv/v A.D., pl.); cf. δουροδόκος.

δοροεργής, ές, *tanning* or *currying hides*, Man.4.320.

δορός, ὁ, (δέρω) *leathern bag* or *wallet*, Od.2.354, 380.

δορόω, *coat, plaster*, πηλῷ ἠχυρωμένῳ *IG*2.463.68, cf. 2.1054.58, dub. in ib. 11(2).287 *A* 121 (Delos, iii B.C.).

δορπέω, *take supper*, Il.23.11, Od.8.539.

δορπήϊον, τό, *food, a meal*, Nic.*Al*.166 (pl.).

δορπηστός, ὁ, *supper-time, evening*, Hp.*Epid*.5.22, Ar.*V*.103, X.*An*.1.10.17: acc. to Philem.ap.Ath.1.11d, some made it = ἄριστον.

Δορπία, ἡ, *the first day of the feast Apaturia*, celebrated by public suppers in each phratria, personified in Philyll.8.2: πρόπεμπτα τῆς Δ. *IG*2.841*b*62; but τῆς ὁρτῆς τῇ δορπίῃ on the *eve* of the feast, Hdt.2.48.

δορπιάζω, *take an evening meal*, Hsch.

δόρπιος, ον, *belonging to the feast*, ἁρμονίη Nonn.*D*.12.148.

II. Subst. **δόρπιον,** τό, *supper-time*, v.l. (Erot.*Fr*.18) in Hp.*Epid*.5.22.

δόρπον, τό, in Hom., *evening meal*, Od.12.439; taken at sunset, Il.19.208, Od.4.429, Pi.*O*.10(11).47; ἄριστα, δεῖπνα, δόρπα θ' αἱρεῖσθαι τρίτα A.*Fr*.182.3, cf. Sch.Od.2.20.—In later Ep., generally, *meal, food*, *h.Ap*.511, A.R.2.304, Q.S.4.278, Opp.*H*.1.26 (pl.); δόρποιο ποτοῦ θ' ἅλις Orph.*A*.406, S.*fr*.734.

δόρπος, ὁ, = foreg., Nic.*Al*.66, *AP*9.551 (Antiphil.), Q.S.9.431.

δορποφόρος, ον, *offering supper*, βωμός *IG*12(5).244 (Paros), Δορποφόρων ἱερόν *SEG*28.708 (Paros, iv B.C.).

δόρυ, τό, Att. gen. δόρατος, rare in Poets, as Ar.*Ach*.1120, late Ep. dat. pl. δοράτεσσι Q.S.6.363: Ep. and Ion. decl., gen. δούρατος (also in Pi.*P*.4.38); dat. δούρατι (also in S.*Ph*.721 (lyr.)); pl. δούρατα, δούρασι (but codd. of Hdt. usu. have δόρατα, δόρασι): more commonly δουρός, δουρί (but δορί Archil.2.1); dual δοῦρε; pl. δοῦρα, δούρων, δούρεσσι; dat. pl. δούροις Opp.*H*.3.573: Trag., gen. δορός; dat. δορί; δόρει A.*Supp*.846, S.*OC*620, 1314, 1386, Achae.29 (all edd. for metrical requirements, codd. δορί); δορί occurs in Prose in the phrases δορὶ ἑλεῖν, λαβεῖν (v. infr. II. 2): nom. pl. δόρη E.*Rh*.274, Theopomp.Com.25; gen. δορῶν Hsch.: nom. δοῦρας *AP*6.97 (Antiphil.). Exc. sg. δόρυ, Hom. uses only the Ion. forms:

I. *stem, tree*, οὔπω τοῖον ἀνήλυθεν ἐκ δόρυ γαίης Od.6.167; but commonly, *plank* or *beam*, δοῦρ' ἐλάτης κέρσαντες Il.24.450; δούρατα μακρὰ ταμών Od.5.162, cf. Il.3.61; δούρατα πύργων 12.36; δούρατ' ἁμάξης Hes.*Op*.456; mostly of ships, δόρυ νήϊον ship's *plank*, Il.15.410, etc.; νήϊα δοῦρα Od.9.498; also, *mast*, E.*Tr*.1148: hence,

2. δ. εἰνάλιον, ἀμφῆρες, of a *ship*, δ. νήϊον A.R.3.582; δόρυ alone, *AP*7.665 (Leon.Tarent.), Opp.*H*.3.213, *C*.4.265 Pi.*P*.4.27, E.*Cyc*.15; δ. ποντοπόρον S.*Ph*.721 (lyr.); also δόρυ alone, A.*Pers*.411, *Ag*.1618, E.*Hel*.1611; ἐπ' Ἀργῴου δορός Id.*Andr*.793; also δούρων, of *oars*, *Hymn.Is*.152.

3. *pillory, stocks*, ἐν δουρὶ δεθεὶς αὐχένα Anacr.21.9.

II. *shaft of a spear*, δόρυ μείλινον the ashen *shaft*, Il.5.666, al.: hence, generally, *spear itself*, δ. χάλκεον 13.247; ἀσπίδα καὶ δύο δοῦρε Od.1.256, etc.; *hunting-spear*, Il.12.303; δόρατα ναύμαχα boarding-*pikes*, Hdt.7.89: freq. in military phrases, v. πέλεκυς I; εἰς δόρατος πληγήν within *spear's* throw, X.*Eq*.8.10; εἰς δόρυ ἀφικόμενοι Id.*HG*4.3.17; ἐπὶ δόρυ to *the right hand*, in which the spear was held, opp. ἐπ' ἀσπίδα, Id.*An*.4.3.29 (cf. κλίνω IV. 3, κλίσις III); παρὰ δόρυ Id.*Lac*.11.10; εἰς δόρυ Id.*HG*6.5.18; τὴν ἐμβολὴν ἐκ δόρατος

ποιεῖσθαι Plb.3.115.9:—ὑπὸ δόρυ πωλεῖσθαι, = Lat. *sub hasta venire*, D.H.4.24, cf. Str.4.6.7, as symbol of judicial court, [δέκ]α ἄνδρ[α ἐπὶ τῶν] ὑπὸ δόρυ κρι[τηρ]ίων, cf. Lat. *decemvir ad hastam*, *Xanthos*48.

b. *pole* of a standard, X.*Cyr*.7.1.4.

c. *sceptre*, E.*Hec*.9.

d. *stick* used as tourniquet, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.24.

2. metaph., δουρὶ κτεατίζειν win wealth *by the spear*, i.e. *in war*, Il.16.57; ὑπὸ δουρὶ πόλιν πέρθαι ib. 708; in Prose, δορὶ ἑλεῖν, λαβεῖν, Th.1.128, App.*BC*4.8; *an armed force*, συμμάχῳ δ. A.*Eu*.773; δ. ἐπακτοῦ S.*OC*1525; καὶ τὸ δ. καὶ τὸ κηρύκειον πέμπειν to offer *war* or peace, Plb.4.52.4. (cf. Skt. *dā̆ru* 'piece of wood', δορά (B), δρῦς.)

IIB. Boeot. pl. δόρα, as measure of length, *REG*10.29 (Thespiae, iii B.C.).

δορύαλλος, = δορίαλλος, Hsch.

δορῠάλωτος, v. δοριάλωτος.

δορῠβόλος, ον, *hurling spears*, μηχάνημα J.*AJ*9.10.3; δορυβόλον alone, Ph.*Bel*.95.20.

δορύδιον, τό, Dim. of δόρυ, *shaft* of a hook or probe, Heliod.(?)ap.Orib.47.17.5.

δορυδρέπᾰνον, τό, a kind of *halbert*, Pl.*La*.183d; esp. a large kind *used for cutting off* halyards in sea-fights, Str.4.4.1; in sieges, *for pulling down* battlements, Plb.21.27.4.

δορυθαρσής, ές, -δορίτολμος, *Epigr.Gr*.1035.18 (Pergam.), *APl*.4.170 (Hermodor.):—also δοριθρᾰσής ές, Nonn.*D*.17.100, 21.164, al. epigr. in *SEG*37.751.9 (Lato, *c*.100 B.C.).

δορύκαι· δουροδόκαι, Hsch.

δορῠκέντειρα, ἡ, *piercing with the spear*, v.l. in Corn.*ND*20.

δορυκνίδιον, τό, Dim. of sq. 1, Gal.11.864.

δορύκνιον, τό, (also sp. δορυχν-) *Convolvulus oleaefolius*, Dsc.4.74, Plu.*Demetr*.20.

2. = μελισσόφυλλον, Nic.*Al*.376 (cf. Sch. ad loc.).

3. = πύρεθρον, Ps.-Dsc.3.73.

4. = στρύχνον μανικόν, ib. 4.72.

δορύκρᾱνος, δορύκτητος, δορύμᾰχος, v. δορι-.

δορύλλιον, τό, Dim. of δόρυ, Suid. s.v. ξυστόν.

δορυμήστωρ, ορος, ὁ, *skilled with the spear*, Hsch.

δορυμόλπης· ὁ προηγούμενος τοῦ θυομένου βοὸς τῷ Διί, Id.

δορυξε‹ι›ον, τό, *workshop where spear-shafts are made*, Id.

δορύξενος, ὁ, ἡ, *spear-friend*, i.e. *war-friend, ally* (wrongly expld. as ἐκ δορυαλώτου δ. προσαγορευόμενος by Plu.2.295b), A.*Ag*.880; ξένος τε καὶ δ. δόμων Id.*Ch*.562, cf. S.*El*.46, etc.: as Adj., δόμοι δορύξενοι A.*Ch*.914; ἑστία S.*OC*632.

δορύξόος, ον, contr. **-ξοῦς,** ουν, (ξέω) *spear-polishing*: *maker of spears*, Plu.*Pel*.12:—also **-ξός,** ὁ, Ar.*Pax*447, 1213; **-ξύς,** *PTeb*.278.4 (i A.D.).

δορύπᾰγής [ῠ], ές, *compact of beams*, νῆας A.*Supp*.743 (lyr.):—Ion. **δουροπ-** Opp.*H*.1.358.

δορύπαλος, gloss on ἐγχέσπαλος, Hsch.

δορύπῡρος, ον, *with fiery spears*, ἄστρων στρατός *Lyr.Adesp*.128.

δορυσθενής, v. δορι-.

δορυσσόητος, ον, = sq., μόχθων δορυσσοήτων of the toils *of battle*, S.*Aj*.1188.

δορυσσόος, ον, contr. Nonn.*D*.13.49, 14.305, etc.;

δορυσσοῦς, οῦν (v. infr.): (σεύω):—*brandishing the lance*, of persons, Hes.*Sc*.54, A.*Supp*.182, 985; πόνος δ. Thgn.987: contr. -σοῦς S.*OC*1313, A.*Th*.125, prob. in E.*Heracl*.774 (lyr.).

δορυφία· καρποφορία ἀγαθή, Hsch.

δορῠφόνος, ον, *slaying with the spear*, Ar.*Fr*.196, Telecl.29 (s.v.l.).

δορῠφορέω, *attend as a body-guard*, τινά Hdt.2.168, 3.127, Th.1.130; τὸν ἔπαρχον *PAmh*.2.79.52 (ii A.D.): generally, *keep guard over*, τὴν ἑκάστου σωτηρίαν D.23.123:—Med., ψυχὴν λογισμῷ Them.*Or*.1.5b:—Pass., *to be guarded*, στρατοπέδοις D.17.12; δορυφορεῖσθαι τῇ τῶν πολιτῶν εὐνοίᾳ Isoc.10.37: metaph., ὑπὸ μανίας Pl.*R*.573a, cf. Ph.2.239, al.

b. Astrol., of planets, *attend*, i.e. *flank*, the Sun, etc., Ptol.*Tetr*.114, al., S.E.*M*.5.38 (Pass.).

2. c. dat., *attend as guard*, ἡμῖν αὐτοῖς X.*Cyr*.7.5.84; πειθαρχοῦντας αὐτῷ καὶ -φοροῦντας Plb.32.8.6.

3. metaph. of numbers in a series, *flank*, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.77 P.:—Pass., ib. p.40 P.

δορῠφορημα, ατος, τό, *body-guard*: used of the κωφὰ πρόσωπα or *mute characters* on the stage, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.4, Jul.*Caes*.310c: hence of Aridaeus, who was put up as the successor of Alexander, ὁ δέ, ὥσπερ ἐπὶ σκηνῆς δ., κωφὸν ἦν ὄνομα βασιλείας Plu.2.791e, cf. Id.*Alex*.77.

δορῠφορησις, εως, ἡ, *protection of body-guard*, M.Ant.1.17 (pl.).

δορῠφορία, ἡ, *guard kept over*, τῆς ἐπιστολῆς X.*Cyr*.2.2.10: abs., Iamb.*Myst*.2.7; concrete, *body-guard*, LXX2Ma.3.28.

II. Astron., κατὰ δορυφορίαν τῶν τροπικῶν κύκλων *Placit*.2.23.6.

δορῠφορικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the guard*, οἴκησις Pl.*Ti*.70b, *Criti*.117c; δ. σημεῖα, = Lat. *signa praetoria*, standards *of the praetorian guard*, D.C.60.35; τὸ δ. *the guard*, Id.42.52.

δορῠφορος, ον, *spear-bearing*, ὀπάονες A.*Ch*.769.

II. Subst., *spearman*, X.*An*.5.2.4.

2. esp. *one of the body-guard* of kings and tyrants, Hdt.1.59, etc.; [ὁ Περίανδρος] πρῶτος -φόρους ἔσχε Arist.*Fr*.516.

b. at Rome, of *the praetorians*, Plu.*Galb*.13, Hdn.5.4.8.

3. metaph., ἡδοναὶ δ. *mere satellite* pleasures, Pl.*R*.587c, cf. 573e; δ. τῶν ἐπιθυμιῶν τινος *pandering to* his lusts, Luc.*Tyr*.4.

4. in Drama, *mute character*, Hsch., *EM*284.21.

δορχελοί· ἀστράγαλοι, Hsch.

δόρωμα, ατος τό, prob. = δόρωσις, *PMich*.1.37.9 (iii B.C.).

δορώσιμος, η, ον, (δορόω) *for plastering*, *PPetr*.3p.139 (iii B.C.).

δορωσις, εως, ἡ, *plastering*, ibid. *IG*21682.30 (iii B.C.).

δός, δόθι, v. δίδωμι.

δοσείδιον, τό, Dim. of δόσις II. 5, *IG*14.956 *A* 22.

δοσείω, Desiderat., *to be inclined to give*, Hsch.

δοσίδῐκος, ον, f.l. for δωσίδικος, Hdt.6.42, Plb.4.4.3.

δόσιμος, η, ον, Boeot. δότιμος, *liable to be handed* or *paid over*, τὸ ἄλωμα ἅπαξ δότιμον *SEG*25.556.25 (Haliartus, *c*.210/200 B.C.) of houses, *liable to be surrendered as billets*, *PTeb*.5.176 (ii B.C.).

δοσίπῡγος, v. δωσίπυγος.

δόσις, εως, ἡ, (δίδωμι) *giving*, φαρμάκου Antipho 1.18; χρημάτων Hdt.1.61; μισθοῦ Th.1.143; opp. αἴτησις, Pl.*Euthphr*.14d; δ. χρημάτων καὶ λῆψις Arist.*EN*1107b8; λήψεις καὶ δόσεις Arr.*Epict*.2.9.12, cf. LXXSi.41.19, Ep.Phil.4.15.

b. *licence, permission*, *SIG*987.33 (Chios, iv B.C.), *Peripl.M.Rubr*.32.

2. ἐμβολῶν δ. *ramming* in naval tactics, D.S.13.10.

II. *gift*, καί οἱ δ. ἔσσεται ἐσθλή Il.10.213; δ. ὀλίγη τε φίλη τε Od.6.208, 14.58, cf. Hdt.1.90, 9.93, S.*OT*1518, etc.; δόσιν κακὰν κακῶν κακοῖς A.*Pers*.1041 (lyr.); θεῶν εἰς ἀνθρώπους Pl.*Phlb*.16c, ἐν δόσει *as a gift*, ἔδωκεν ἐν δόσει τοῖς τε νῦν αὐτοῦ καὶ ἐσομένοις μύσταις *IG*10.2(1).259 (Thessalonica, i A.D.).

2. *bequest, legacy*: κατὰ δόσιν by *will* (opp. κατὰ γένος, as heir-at-law), Is.4.7, Isoc.19.45, cf. Harp.

3. *largess*, = Lat. *congiarium*, Hdn.6.8.8 (pl.).

4. *contribution* towards the fulfilment of a purpose, Chrysipp.(?)*Stoic*.3.30.

5. *payment on account, instalment*, *IG*1.296, 7.303.35 (Orop.), etc.; *payment in kind*, *PMasp*.146.4 (vi A.D.), al.

6. *portion*, LXXGe.47.22, al., *BGU*1122.12 (i B.C.); διελὼν εἰς δόσεις Plu.*Arat*.13.

7. *dose of medicine*, Dsc.2.171; δ. τελεία full *dose*, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.57.5, etc., cf. Luc.*Abd*.4.

8. τῆς οἰκονομίας πολλὴν ποιεῖσθαι δ. lay great *stress* on an arrangement, D.H.*Dem*.51; οὐ τοσαύτην ποιούμενοι τῆς ἡδονῆς δ. ὅσην τῆς ἀληθείας ib. 18.

9. *destiny, fate* of an individual, ἡ ἀνθρωπίνη δ. Iamb.*Myst*.1.3; esp. of planetary *influence*, Plot.2.3.2, al.

δόσκον, Ep. iterative of δίδωμι (q.v.).

***δοσμός**, ὁ, Myc. *do-so-mo*, *contribution*; deriv. adj. *do-si-mi-jo* (cf. ἀπυδοσμός, -δόσμιος, s.v. ἀπο-).

δοσοληψία, ἡ, *give-and-take, exchange, barter*, Orph.*Fr*.278 (pl.), Vett.Val. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.163, *PLond*.1727.45 (iv A.D., -λημψ- pap.).

δότειρα, ἡ, fem. of δοτήρ, Hes.*Op*.356, Nic.*Al*.612, Aeol. πολέμου δότε[ρ]αν (or -τε[ι]-) Alc.298.9 L.-P.

δοτέος, α, ον, (δίδωμι) *to be given*, Hdt.8.111.

II. δοτέον *one must give*, Pl.*R*.452e, Alex.250, etc.; *one must allow*, c. inf., Luc.*Abd*.9.

δοτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *giver, dispenser*, ταμίαι .. αἴτιοι δοτῆρες Il.19.44; ὀϊστοὶ θανάτοιο δ. Hes.*Sc*.131; esp. of the gods, δ. εὐθηλέος ἥβης *h.Hom*.8.9; μαντευμάτων Pi.*Pae*.7.1; πυρὸς βροτοῖς δοτῆρα A.*Pr*.612.—Poet. form used by X.*Cyr*.8.1.9, and in later Prose, θεὸς δ. παντὸς ἀγαθοῦ D.H.2.62, cf. J.*AJ*1.18.6, Iamb.*Myst*.3.31.

δότης, ου, ὁ, later form of δοτήρ, LXXPr.22.8, 2Ep.Cor.9.7.

δοτικός, ή, όν, *inclined to give, giving freely*, Arist.*EN*1121b16. Adv. -κῶς Hsch. s.v. δοσείειν.

II. ἡ -κή (sc. πτῶσις), *the dative case*, *Stoic*.2.59, Str.14.1.41, D.T.636.4, A.D.*Synt*.28.23, etc.

δότμος, v. δόσιμος.

δοτός, ή, όν, (δίδωμι) *granted*, LXX1Ki.1.11, Ph.1.273; *that may* or *must be granted*, Max.Tyr.11.7.

δουακα, unkn. aromatic, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.8.

δουκηνάριος, ὁ, = Lat. *ducenarius*, *official receiving salary of* 200,000 *sesterces*, *IG*14.1347, *POxy*.1711.4 (iii A.D.), etc. *BCH*suppl. 8.267 (Thasos, v/vi A.D.), δωκενάριος *SEG*7.1097 (Arabia).

II. fem. **δουκηναρία,** ἡ, *assessment of* 200,000 *sesterces*, ib. 1274.14 (iii A.D.).

δουκιανός, ή, όν, *of* or *belonging to the dux*, ἐξουσία *PMasp*.283.1.3 (vi A.D.).

δουκικός, ή, όν, = Lat. *ducianus*, Just.*Edict*.13.2, *Epigr.Gr*.446.6 (Arabia, iv A.D.), δουκικῆς τάξεως *PMasp*.23.5 (A.D. 569); *SEG*32.1554a.20 (Arabia, vi A.D.).

δουκτάριον, τό, cf. Lat. *ductarius*, *a rope used for hauling*, *Edict.Diocl*. in *SEG*37.335 iii 4.

δουλᾰγωγέω, *make a slave, treat as such*, dub. in D.S.12.24, cf. Arr.*Epict*.3.24.76.

2. metaph. of pleasure, etc., δ. τοὺς βίους Longin.44.6, cf. Charito2.7; τὸ σῶμα *bring* it *into subjection*, 1Ep.Cor.9.27, *Suppl.Mag*.38.9.

δουλᾰγωγία, ἡ, *enslavement*, *IG*9(1).39, 42 (Stiris), *POxy*.38.10 (i A.D.).

δουλᾰγωγός, όν, *enslaving*, δ. θηρίον ἡ ἡδονή Plu.*Volupt.Fr*.2, *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 91 (s.v.l., cj. δουλαγωηία).

δουλᾰπᾰτία, ἡ, *enticement of slaves from their master*, Arist.*EN*1131a7.

δουλάριον, τό, Dim. of δούλη, Ar.*Th*.537, Metag.19, etc.; not used of male slaves, acc. to Luc.*Lex*.25, but cf. Arr.*Epict*.2.21.11.

δουλεία, ἡ, Ion. **-ηΐη** Anacr.114, Hdt.6.12: also **δουλίη** Sol.36.13 W. Pi.*P*.1.75:—*slavery, bondage*, ll.cc., A.*Th*.253; δουλείας γάγγαμον, ζυγά, Id.*Ag*.360 (anap.), S.*Aj*.944 (lyr.); δ. καὶ ὑπηρεσία Ar.*V*.602; ἡ τῶν κρεισσόνων δ. *imposed by* them, Th.1.8; ἡ ὑπὸ τῶν βαρβάρων δ. Pl.*R*.469c; applied to the condition of the subject allies of Athens, Th.5.9.

II. collectively, *slaves*, δουλεύοντα δουλείαις ἐμαῖς E.*Ba*.803; ἢν .. ἡ δ. ἐπανιστῆται if *the slave-class* rise in rebellion, Th.5.23; ἡ Ἡρακλεωτῶν δ. Pl.*Lg*.776d; τὰς .. Εἱλωτείας καὶ Πενεστείας καὶ δουλείας Arist.*Pol*.1264a36.

III. *service for hire*, μισθὸν δουλείας LXX3Ki.5.6.

IV. legal *servitude*, *Cod.Just*.8.10.12.3.

δουλειος, α, ον also ος, ον E.*Tr*.1330 (lyr.):—*slavish, servile*, εἶδος Od.24.252; κεφαλή Thgn.535; τύχα Pi. l.c.; δούλειον ἦμαρ E.*Hec*.56, *Andr*.99, cf. *Tr*.1330; ζυγόν Pl.*Lg*.770e; ἤθη ib. 790a.

δουλέκδουλος, ὁ, *a born slave*, Seleuc.ap.Ath.6.267c, D.S.10 *Fr*.1.

δουλελεύθερος, ὁ, *freedman*, Vett.Val.7.8, al. *POxy*.2238.11 (vi A.D.).

δουλεος, α, ον, poet. for δούλειος, δ. δεσμὰ γυναικῶν A.R.*Fr*.12.13.

δουλευμα, ατος, τό, *a service*, E.*Or*.221.

II. *a slave*, S.*Ant*.756, cf. E.*Ion*748.

δουλευσις, εως, ἡ, *slavery*, prob. f.l. for δούλωσις, Porph.*Abst*.1.8.

δουλευτέον, *one must be a slave*, τινί E.*Ph*.395, *Ba*.366; οὐ μὴν δουλευτέον τοὺς νοῦν ἔχοντας τοῖς κακῶς φρονοῦσιν Isoc.9.7.

δουλευτός, ή, όν, *servile*, Al.Le.23.7.

δουλεύτρια, ἡ, *female attendant*, Eust.1661.47.

δουλεύω, (δοῦλος) *to be a slave*, Hdt.2.56, And.1.138, Pl.*Lg*.777d, etc.; παρά τινι D.18.129: c. acc. cogn., δουλείαν δ. X.*Mem*.3.12.2, Pl.*Smp*.183a, al.

2. *serve, be subject*, τό τ᾽ ἄρχειν καὶ τὸ δ. δίχα A.*Pr*.927, etc.; δ. ζεύγλαις ib. 463; τοῖς ἄρχουσι καὶ τοῖς νόμοις Pl.*Lg*.698b; ἡδονῇ Id.*Phdr*.238e, etc.; δ. γαστρί, ὕπνῳ, λαγνείᾳ, X.*Mem*.1.6.8; κεναῖς δόξαις Polystr.p.29 W.; τῇ γῇ δ. *make oneself a slave* to one's land, i.e. give up rights that one may keep it, Th.1.81; so δ. τῇ κτήσει αὐτοῦ Pl.*R*.494d; δουλεύομεν δόξαισιν Philem.93.8; δ. τῷ καιρῷ *accommodate oneself* to the occasion, *AP*9.441 (Pall.); θυμῷ Hdn.1.17.6.

3. *behave as a servant*, ἀλλήλοις *PLond*.5.1727.11 (vi A.D.).

4. pass., *to be served*, *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 31, al.

δουλη, v. δοῦλος II.

δουλία, v. δουλεία.

δουλίδιον, τό, Dim. of δουλίς, Hsch. s.v. θεράπνιον.

δουλικός, ή, όν, = sq. 1, ὅπλον X.*Cyr*.7.4.15 (Sup.); διακονήματα Pl.*Tht*.175e; ἔργον Araros18; δ. καὶ ταπεινὰ πράγματα ποιεῖν D.57.45; -ώτεροι τὰ ἤθη Arist.*Pol*.1285ᵃ20; δ. πόλεμος *slave*-war, Plu.*Crass*.10. Adv. -κῶς Phryn.Com.2 D., X.*Oec*.10.10; Comp. -ώτερον Arr.*Epict*.4.1.25, app. written δουλιδός, *BGU*2548.6 (ii A.D.).

2. = sq. 2, παιδίον, σώματα, *BGU*1120.10 (i B.C.), 26.23 (i A.D.), neut. as subst., *slave*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.13 (pl.); *slave* or *place of burial of a slave*, [Α]ὐρηλίου Ποπλίου .. ἡ μάκρα σὺν τῷ δουλικῷ *MAMA*3.795 (Rough Cilicia).

δουλιος, α, ον (ος, ον *AP*7.401 (Crin.)), *slavish, servile*, in Hom. only δούλιον ἦμαρ the day *of slavery*, Il.6.463, al., cf. *IG*1.763; ἐσθῆτι δουλίῃ (δουληΐῃ is f.l.) Hdt.3.14; δ. ζυγόν Id.7.8.γ´, A.*Ag*.953, Th.471; δ. τροφή S.*Ag*.499.

2. *of a slave*, δ. φρήν a *slave's* mind, A.*Ag*.1084 (lyr.); ἔργον (prob.) *PGrenf*.2.78.11 (iv. A.D.).—In a few places the Med. Ms. of A. gives δούλειος (Th.75, 471, 793), but the metre freq. requires δούλιος (*Pers*.50 (anap.), *Ag*.953, 1041, al., so in S.*Ag*.499), never δούλειος: in E., however, δούλειος is certainly required (v. sub v.). The common form in Att. Prose is δουλικός, and δοῦλος is used as Adj. in same sense.

δουλίς, ίδος, ἡ, = δούλη, Hyp.*Fr*.235, *AP*5.17 (Rufin), *IG*14.1839.8: condemned by Poll.3.74.

δουλῐχόδειρος, ον, Ion. for δολιχόδ-.

δουλῐχόεις, εσσα, εν, Ion. for δολιχόεις.

δουλόβοτος, ον, *eaten up by slaves*, τὰ αὑτοῦ Philostr.*VS*1.21.4.

δουλόγάμας [ᾰ], ον, = δουλομίκτης, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).127.

δουλόγνώμων, ον, gen. ονος, *of slavish mind*, *AB*393, Suid. s.v. ἀνδραποδώδεις.

δουλόδῐδάσκᾰλος, ὁ, *teacher of slaves*, title of paly by Pherecr., cf. Ath.6.262b; of Theodora, Procop.*Arc*.15.

δουλόκοίτης, ου, ὁ, *consorting with slaves*, Paul.Al.*O*.2, μὴ πρόσιθι μοι, δουλοκοῖτα *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 49 (-κόπα cod.).

δουλόκρᾰτέομαι, Pass., *to be ruled by slaves*, D.C.60.2; or, *like slaves*, Lib.*Decl*.43.35.

δουλόκρᾰτία, ἡ, *slave-government*, J.*AJ*19.4.4.

δουλόμᾰχία, ἡ, *servile war*, Lyd.*Ost*.34.

δουλόμίκτης, ου, ὁ, *one who consorts with slaves*, Tz.*H*.6.466.

δουλόμιξία, ἡ, *consorting with slaves*, ib. 467.

δουλόπαράσῑτος, ὁ, *parasite of slave origin*, *Dura*1.217 (iii A.D.).

δουλόποιέω, *enslave*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.45.

δουλόποιός, όν, *enslaving*, Sch.E.*Or*.488.

δουλόπόνηρος, ον, *bad like a slave's*, κόλυθρον Telecl.3.

δουλόπρέπεια, ἡ, *slavish spirit*, Pl.*Alc*.1.135c, Theopomp.Com.87.

δουλόπρεπής, ές, *befitting a slave, servile*, πόνος Hdt.1.126; opp. ἐλευθέριος, X.*Mem*.2.8.4 (Comp.), cf. Pl.*Grg*.485b, 518a, etc.: Sup., Phld.*Herc*.1457.3. Adv. -πῶς, φθαρῆναι D.C.61.15, cf. Gal.17(2).146: Sup. -έστατα Cratin.403.

δοῦλος (A), Cret. **δῶλος** *Leg.Gort*.1.1, al., ὁ:—prop. *born bondman* or *slave*, opp. *one made a slave*, τὰ ἀνδράποδα πάντα καὶ δοῦλα καὶ ἐλεύθερα Th.8.28, cf. E.*IA*330: then, generally, *bondman, slave*, opp. δεσπότης (q.v.) for the distinction between δοῦλος and οἰκέτης cf. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.III.86, Ammon.*Diff*.45: not in Hom., who twice has fem. **δούλη,** ἡ, *bondwoman*, Il.3.409, Od.4.12, cf. A.*Ag*.1326, X.*Cyr*.5.1.4, Pl.*R*.395e, etc.: freq. of Persians and other nations subject to a despot, Hdt., etc.; οὔ τινος δοῦλοι κέκληνται, of the Greeks, A.*Pers*.242: of the subject of Roman empereor, *IG*4.204 (*Corinth*, vi A.D.) metaph., χρημάτων δ. *slaves to* money, E.*Hec*.865; so γνάθου δ. Id.*Fr*.282.5; τῶν αἰεὶ ἀτόπων Th.3.38; λιχνειῶν, λαγνειῶν, X.*Oec*.1.22, cf. *Mem*.1.3.11.

II. Adj. (not in A.), δοῦλος, η, ον, *slavish, servile, subject*, δ. πόλις S.*OC*917, X.*Mem*.4.2.29; γνώμαισι δούλαις S.*Tr*.53; δ. ἔχειν βίον ib. 302; δῶμα δ., opp. νοῦς ἐλεύθερος, Id.*Fr*.940; τοὺς τρόπους δούλους παρασχεῖν E.*Supp*.877; δ. θάνατος, ζυγόν, πούς, Id.*Or*.1170, *Tr*.678, 507; δ. καὶ τυραννουμένη πόλις Pl.*R*.577d; δ. ἡδοναί, = δουλοπρεπεῖς, ib. 587c, etc. δοῦλα τοῦ θεοῦ τρία ἀδέλφια *SEG*36.1182; fem. as subst., ἡ δούλη τοῦ θεοῦ ib. 1186 (both Galatia, v/vi A.D.): Comp. δουλότερος *more enslaved*, Αἴγυπτον δ. ποιεῖν Hdt.7.7, Myc. *to-e-ro, do-e-ra* (fem.).

2. τὸ δ., = οἱ δοῦλοι, E.*Ion*983, etc.; also, *slavery, a slavish life*, ib. 556 (troch.).

3. *ancillary*, δ. ἐπιστῆμαι Arist.*Metaph*.996ᵇ11.

δουλόσύνη, ἡ, poet. and Ion. for δουλεία, *slavery*, Od.22.423, Pi.*P*.12.15, A.*Th*.112, E.*Ph*.192 (anap.), Hdt.1.129, al.

δουλόσυνος, ον, = δοῦλος (A) II, *enslaved*, τινί E.*Hec*.448 (lyr.).

δουλόφᾰνής, ές, *slave-like, slavish to look on*, σῶμα J.*BJ*2.7.2.

δουλόχείρων, ονος, ὁ, *one worse than a slave*, *PMasp*.353.18 (vi A.D.).

δουλόψῡχος, ον, = foreg., Ptol.*Tetr*.66.

δουλόω, *enslave*, Hdt.1.27; δουλοῖς καὶ σὲ καὶ πᾶσαν πόλιν A.*Th*.254, cf. S.*Tr*.467; δ. φρόνημα Th.2.61:—mostly in Pass., *to be enslaved*, ὑπὸ Πέρσῃσι, ὑπὸ Ἁρπάγου, Hdt.1.94, 174, cf. Th.1.98; αἱ ψυχαὶ δεδούλωνται Hp.*Aër*.23; δεδουλωμένοι τῇ γνώμῃ, τὴν γνώμην ἐδουλοῦντο, Th.4.34, 7.71; ἐλεύθερος πᾶς ἑνὶ δεδούλωται, νόμῳ Men.699, cf. *Sam*.280:—Med. (with pf. δεδουλῶσθαι

Th.6.82), *make subject to oneself, enslave*, Id.1.18, 5.29, 7.68, 75, Pl.*Mx*.239d; τὸν ἥσσονα δουλούμεθ' ἄνδρα E.*Supp*.493; ἐπιθυμίαν Pl.*Lg*.838d; τὸ ἑαυτοῦ θειότατον ὑπὸ τῷ ἀθεωτάτῳ .. δουλοῦται Id.*R*.589e.

δουλωσις, εως, ἡ, *enslavement*, Th.3.10, Plu.*Publ*.21, D.C.53.7.

2. *constraint*, opp. τρυφή, Pl.*Lg*.791d.

δουλωτικός, ή, όν, *pertaining to service*, πρᾶγμα Plu.*Nob*.2.

δουμοπύραιθοι, οἱ, members of an association connected w. worship of Cybele, in Lat. transcription *dumopiretis* (dat. pl.), *JDAI*44.132–6 (Moesia, ii A.D.); cf. πύραιθοι.

δοῦμος, ὁ, religious association, perh. a Maeonian wd., Hippon30 W., *AP*7.222.3 (Phld.); *TAM*5(1).179 (Lydia, ii A.D.); ἱερὸς δ. ib. 536 (iii A.D.), etc.; app. an association of women in *IGBulg*.1925.20 (Hadrian); perh. δοῦμος (cj., δοῦλος cod.)· ἡ οἰκία ἢ τὴν ἐπὶ τὸ αὐτὸ συνέλευσιν τῶν γυναικῶν Hsch.

δοῦναξ, δουνακόεις, poet. for δον-.

δούξ, δουκός, ὁ, = Lat. *dux*, *commander of a military district PLond*.2.141.18 (iv A.D.), Just.*Edict*.13.18 Intr., etc. ἀπὸ δουκῶν *of ducal rank*, *PMich*. XI611.4 (A.D. 412).

δουπέω, fut. -ήσω *AP*9.427 (s.v.l., Barb.): Ep. aor. δούπησα Il.4.504, al.; also ἐγδούπησα (from γδουπέω) 11.45: pf. δέδουπα 23.679, Nic.*Al*.15, A.R.1.1304, Euph.40; not freq. exc. in Ep.: (δοῦπος):—*sound heavy* or *dead*; in Hom., of *the heavy thud of a corpse*, opp. the clashing of the armour, δούπησεν δὲ πεσών, ἀράβησε δὲ τεύχε' ἐπ' αὐτῷ Il.4.504, al.; ἢ αὐτὸς δουπῆσαι ἀμύνων λοιγὸν Ἀχαιοῖς 13.426; δεδουπότος Οἰδιπόδαο 23.679, cf. A.R.1.1304, Euph.40; δουπεῖ χεὶρ γυναικῶν *falls with heavy sound* upon their breasts, E.*Alc*.104 (lyr.); of rowers, κώπῃ δουπεῖν dub. in *AP*9.427 (Barb.); of soldiers, *strike heavily*, ταῖς ἀσπίσι πρὸς τὰ δόρατα ἐδούπησαν X.*An*.1.8.18; τοῖς δόρασι δ. πρὸς τὰς ἀσπίδας Arr.*An*.1.6.4:—Pass., aor. δουπήθησαν *AP*9.283 (Crin.).—Rare in Prose, cf. Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.22. (Said to be Cypr., *AB*1095.)

δομπήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *clattering*, χαλκός *AP*4.3b.13 (Agath.).

δουπλικάριος, ὁ, Lat. *duplicarious*, military title indicating the receipt of double pay, *PAmh*.108.3 (ii A.D.), *SEG*8.346 (sp. δοφλικάρις, Palestine, v A.D.); also **δουπλικιάριος** (var. as in Lat.) *PGrenf*.2.51.5 (-ιάρις, ii A.D.), *SEG*8.608.9 (Egypt, ii/iii A.D.), *PBerol*.inv.7347 (*JJP*19.93, iii A.D.).

δοῦπος, ὁ, *any dead, heavy sound, thud*, δ. ἀκόντων Il.11.364, 16.361; δ. ὀρώρει πύργων βαλλομένων 9.573, cf. 12.289; of the distant *din* of battle, 16.635; of the *sound* of footsteps, 10.354, Od.16.10; of *the measured tread* of infantry, Il.23.234, Hes.*Th*.70; ὅμαδον καὶ δ., of a multitude, Od.10.556; of the *roar* of the sea dashing against rocks or of a distant torrent, 5.401, Il.4.455.—Rare in Trag., δ. μαράγνης A.*Ch*.376 (lyr.); χερόπλακτοι δ' ἐν στέρνοισι πεσοῦνται δοῦποι the *loud* beating of breasts, S.*Aj*.634, cf. E.*Ba*.513; ἀκούομεν πυλῶν δ. *the noise* of opening gates, Id.*Ion*516. Rare in Prose, Hld.1.30, 9.8 Th.3.22 (v.l. ψόφον); θόρυβος καὶ δ. X.*An*.2.2.19.

δοῦρας, τό, a nom. sg. formed from the Homeric pl. δούρατα (v. sub δόρυ), *AP*6.97 (Antiphil.).

δουράτεος [ᾰ], α, ον, *of planks* or *beams of wood*, ἵππος δ. the *wooden* horse, Od.8.493, 512; ὀβελοί *h.Merc*.121; πύργοι A.R.2.381.

δουρᾰτόγλῠφος, ον, *carved from wood*, Lyc.361.

δούρειος, α, ον, = δουράτεος, E.*Tr*.14, Pl.*Tht*.184d, form *δόρϝειος, Myc. *do-we-jo*.

δουρεμηκές· δόρατος μῆκος, Hsch.

δουρηνεκής, ές, (ἐνεγκεῖν) *a spear's throw off* or *distant*, only neut. as Adv., Il.10.357.

δουρῐᾰλής, (-άλης cod.)· αἰχμάλωτος, Hsch.

δουρῐάλωτος, ον, Ion. for δοριάλ-.

δουρῐβᾰρής κάματος burden *of a heavy spear*, *Wien.Stud*.25.3 (Crete).

δουρῐκλειτός, ον, *famed for the spear*, Homeric epith. of heroes, Il.5.55, Od.15.52.

δουρῐκλῠτός, ον, = foreg., Il.2.645, Od.15.544, Archil.3: dat. pl. δουρικλύτοις (sic) A.*Pers*.85 (lyr.).

δουρικμής, -κτητος, -ληπτος, -μανής, -μαχος, Ion. for δορι-.

δούριος, α, ον, = δούρειος, Ar.*Av*.1128, Paus.1.23.8, Q.S.12.110, Hsch.

δουρίπληκτος, v. δορί-.

δουρίτῠπής, ές, *wood-splitting*, σφῦρα *AP*6.103 (Phil.).

II. *smitten with the spear*, *IPE*2.298.8 (Panticapaeum, ii A.D.).

δουρίφᾰτος, ον, *slain by the spear*, Opp.*H*.4.556.

δουροδόκη, ἡ, (δέχομαι) *case* or *stand for spears*, Od.1.128.

δουροδόκος, ὁ, *one of the principal beams* of the roof, Harp. s.v. στρωτήρ, *EM*731.10.

δουρομᾰνής, ές, poet. for δοριμανής, πόλεμος *AP*9.553.

δουροπᾰγής, ές, poet. for δορυπαγής, Opp.*H*.1.358, Nonn.*D*.4.230.

δουροτόμος, poet. for δρυτόμος, Opp.*H*.5.198; πελέκεις *AP*7.445 (Pers.).

δοχαῖος, α, ον, *fit for holding*, σκαφίδες Nic.*Th*.618; subst. δοχαίη, ἡ, *receptacle* Nic.*Al*.21 (s.v.l.).

δοχεῖον, Ion. **-ήϊον,** τό, *holder*, μέλανος δ. ink-*horn*, *AP*6.66 (Paul. Sil.), cf. 63 (Damoch.), Gal.14.719; τὸ θῆλυ ὥσπερ γονῆς τι δ. Luc.*Am*.19.

b. *reservoir*, *Lindos*289, 290 (i B.C.), *SEG*37.282 (Argos, ii A.D.).

δοχεύς, έως, ὁ, *recipient*, esp. of oracles or inspiration, Orac.ap.Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*5.9, Herm.*in Phdr*.pp.105, 111 A.

II. = ὑποδοχεύς, *receiver, host*, *IG*12 suppl.365.11 (Thasos).

δοχή, ἡ, = δοχεῖον, *receptacle*, E.*El*.828, Pl.*Ti*.71c.

II. *reception, entertainment*, Macho ap.Ath.8.348f, LXXGe.21.8, al., *PTeb*.112.89 (ii B.C.), Ev.Luc.5.29, etc.; = ἄριστον, Hsch.

III. σημεῖον ἐν θυτικῇ, Id.

δοχικός, ή, όν, δ. μέτρον *receiving* measure (officially prescribed for use by revenue officials), opp. ἀνηλωτικόν, *PHib*.1.74 (iii B.C.), al., cf. *PTeb*.11.6, *PPar*.66.26, etc.

δοχμαϊκός, v. δόχμιος.

δοχμαλόν· χαμαίζηλον, ταπεινόν, Hsch.

δοχμάς, άδος, fem. adj. *slanting*, ὁδός *Delph*.3(4)42.8.

δοχμή or **δόχμη,** ἡ, (δέχομαι) *space contained in a hand's breadth*, Cratin.350, Ar.*Eq*.318, *Com.Adesp*.571, Scyl.112: expld. as, = παλαιστή, Sch.Ar.ad loc.; but also as, = σπιθαμή, Phot. s.h.v.; Hsch. and Suid. give both senses. (On the accent, v. Ael.Dion.*Fr*.136, Poll.2.157.)

δοχμιάζω, *use the dochmiac metre*, Sch.E.*Or*.140.

δόχμιος, α, ον, *across, aslant*, δόχμια .. ἦλθον Il.23.116, cf. E.*Or*.1261 (lyr.); δ. κέλευθον ἐμβαίνων Id.*Alc*.1000 (lyr.), cf. 575 (lyr.); πέσε δ. A.R.1.1169.

II. in Prosody, ποὺς δ. *the dochmiac measure*, Choerob.*in Heph*.p.219 C.; ῥυθμὸς δ. Aristid. Quint.1.17, Bacch.*Harm*.100:—hence Adj. forms, **δοχμιᾰκός** Aristid. Quint. l.c.: **δοχμικός, -αϊκός,** Sch.A.*Th*.128, Sch.Ar.*Av*.937. (Perh. cf. Skt. *jihmá-* 'oblique'.)

δοχμόκορσοι· πλαγιοχαῖται, Hsch.

δοχμόλοφος, ον, *with slanting, nodding plume*, A.*Th*.114 (lyr.).

δοχμόομαι, *turn sideways*, δοχμωθείς, of a boar *turning himself* to whet his tusks or rip up his enemy, Hes.*Sc*.389; of Hermes *turning himself* to dart through the keyhole, *h.Merc*.146.—Later in aor. Act. δόχμωσε, Med. δοχμώσατο, Nonn.*D*.42.193, 37.254.

δοχμός, όν, (Delph. ά, όν, v. infr.), = δόχμιος I, δοχμὼ ἀΐσσοντε rushing on *slantwise*, Il.12.148; δοχμοὶ μῆτραι *lying obliquely*, Hp.*Mul*.2.141; δ. ἀπὸ προβολῆς κλινθείς Theoc.22.120; δ. ἀνακρούων θηρὸς πάτον Nic.*Th*.479; ἁ ὁδὸς ἁ δοχμά the *cross*-road, *Klio*16.170 (Delph., ii B.C.).

II. = δόχμιος II, συζυγία Sch.Ar.*Ach*.283.

δοχός, όν, (δέχομαι) *containing, able to hold*, θερμοῦ καὶ ὑγροῦ Thphr.*CP*2.4.11.

II. Subst. δοχός, ὁ, *receptacle*, Hsch.; also, = λουτήρ, Id.

δράβη, ἡ, *Arabian mustard, Lepidium Draba*, Dsc.2.157.

δραγατεύω, *to be a watcher of a field* or *vineyard* (cf. Mod. Gr. δραγάτης), Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1913.27 (Thess.).

δράγδην, Adv. *in the grasp, with the hand*, Plu.2.418e, Q.S.13.91.

δραγκάζειν· κρύπτειν, Hsch.

δραγκαλακτᾶν· βριμοῦσθαι, Id.

δράγλη, ἡ, a kind of *javelin*, *PLond*.2.191.12 (ii A.D.). (cf. Lat. *tragula*.)

δράγμα, ατος, τό, (δράσσομαι) also δράχμα Nic.*Th*.667; Cypr. *ta-ra-ka-ma-ta* δράγματα *Salamine*2 (*c*.600 B.C.) *the amount that can be grasped in the hand*, δράχμα χερὸς πλήσας Nic. l.c.; cf. δράγμα· τὸν τῆς σταφυλῆς βότρυν, καὶ τὰς φοινικίνας βαλάνους Hsch., esp. in reaping, Il.11.69, 18.552; also, *sheaf*, = ἄμαλλα, X.*HG*7.2.8, Theoc.10.44, Ph.*Bel*.86.24, *BGU*757.16 (i A.D.), Plu.*Publ*.8, applied to crops still standing, *AP*11.365.10 (Agath.), Luc.*Hes*.7: metaph., πρώτης δράγματα φυταλιῆς *first-fruits*, *AP*6.44 (Leon. (?)), cf. LXXLe.23.12.

III. ἐποίησεν ἡ γῆ δράγματα brought forth *by handfuls*, i.e. *plenty*, ib.Ge.41.47.

δραγμᾶναι· αἱ ἐν ταῖς τοῦ ἐγκεφάλου κοιλότησι .., Hsch.

δραγμᾰτεύω, = δραγμεύω, Eust.1162.17.

δραγμᾰτηγέω, *convey sheaves*, *BGU*698.14 (ii A.D.), *BGU*1511.8 (iii B.C.).

δραγμᾰτηγία, ἡ, *conveyance of sheaves*, ib. 831.13, *PFlor*.2.185.17 (iii A.D.), *BGU*1513 (iii B.C.).

δραγμᾰτηγός, ὁ, *labourer who conveys sheaves*, *BGU*698.24 (ii A.D.).

δραγμᾰτηφόρος, ον, *carrying sheaves*, Babr.88.16.

δραγμᾰτοκλεπτέω, *steal sheaves*, *PPetr*.3p.60 (iii B.C.).

δραγμᾰτολογία, ἡ, app. *gleaning*, rest. fr. ἀπὸ δραγματολ(..) *POxy*. 3473.32 (ii A.D.).

δραγμᾰτολόγος· ὁ τά δράγματα συνάγων Hsch.

δραγμεύω, *collect the corn into sheaves*, Il.18.555.

δραγμή, ἡ, *handful*, *EM*285.52.

II. = δραχμή (q.v.).

δραγμίς, ίδος, ἡ, *small handful, pinch*, v.l. for δραχμίς, Hp.*Morb*.2.55.

δραγμός, ὁ, *grasping*, E.*Cyc*.170, dub.l. in Q.S.1.350.

δραϝεός, ἁ, *cauldron*, *CEG*344 (pl., Phocis, vi B.C.); cf. δραιόν.

δραθεῖν, v. δαρθάνω.

δραίνω, *to be ready to do*, Il.10.96.

II. *have strength*, δ. μυῖ' ὅσον Herod.1.15, cf. 2.95.

δραιόν· μακρόν· πυλεόν (fort. l. μάκτραν, πύελον), Hsch.

δραιώμη· ὠφέλεια, Id.

δράκαινα, ης, ἡ, fem. of δράκων, *she-serpent*, applied esp. to mythical beings, *h.Ap*.300; of the Erinyes, A.*Eu*.128; Ἅιδου δ., of the Erinys of Clytaemnestra, E.*IT*286; compared with a courtesan, δ. ἄμεικτος Anaxil.22.3, cf. Secund.*Sent*.8.

II. *scourge*, Ar.*Fr*.767.

δρᾰκαινίς, ίδος, ἡ, = δράκων III, Ephipp.12.6, Mnesim.4.42.

δράκαυλος [ᾰ], ον, prob. *living with a snake*, epith. of the daughters of Cecrops, S.*Fr*.643.

δρᾰκείς, δρακῆναι, δράκον, v. δέρκομαι:—but **δράκεν**· ἐνεργεῖ, πράσσει, is prob. f.l. for δέδρακεν, Hsch.

δρακίζω, *play the buffoon*, *Gloss*.

δρακκιον, τό, word of dub. sense in inventory of clothing, *PRyl*.627.14 (iv A.D.).

δρακις, ὁ, dub.sens. in S.*Ichn*.177.

δρακιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *buffoon*, *Gloss*.

δρᾰκονθόμῑλος, ον, *swarming with serpents*, A.*Supp*.267.

δρᾰκονῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, = δρακοντίας 4, Plin.*HN*37.158.

δρᾰκόντειος, ον, *of a dragon*, κρημνοί E.*Ph*.1315; νῶτα *AP*12.257 (Mel.); δειραί *APl*.4.90; πούς Luc.*Philops*.24.

δρᾰκοντέλιξος, ον, *covered with coiling snakes*, *Suppl.Mag*.42.2, 63 (iii/iv A.D.).

δρᾰκοντία μεγάλη, = δρακόντιον III, Ps.-Dsc.2.166; δ. μικρά, = ἄρον, ib. 167.

δρᾰκοντιοῦς, perh. *snake-coloured*, -οῦντα Ps.-Callisth. Γ 1.7.1 (unless to be taken as part. of *δρακοντιόω "*turn into a snake*").

δρᾰκοντίας πυρός, ὁ, a wheat *with coarse straw*, Thphr.*CP*3.21.2.

2. δ. πελειάς, ἡ, a kind of *pigeon*, Nic.*Fr*.73.

3. δ. σίκυς, = σ. ἄγριος, Euthyd.ap.Ath.3.74b.

4. *stone found in a serpent's head*, Plin.*HN*37.158.

δρακοντίασις, εως, ἡ, *guinea-worm disease*, Gal.14.790.

δρᾰκόντιον, τό, Dim. of δράκων I, δ. ἀργυροῦν *IG*11(2).203 *B* 44 (Delos, iii B.C.).

II. a kind of *fish* (v.l. for δράκων III), Hp.*Int*.21.

III. *edder-wort, Dracunculus vulgaris*, ib. 1, Thphr.*HP*7.12.2, Dsc.2.166 (where δρακοντία, ἡ, Ps.-Dsc.: -εία βοτάνη *Gp*.13.8.7).

IV. *guinea-worm, Filaria medinensis*, Plu.2.733b, Sor.ap.Paul.Aeg.4.58, Gal.19.449.

V. a kind of *fig*, Ath.3.78a.

VI. a pigment, *dragon's-blood*, Alex.Aphr.*in Mete*.161.5 (but δρακόντιον αἷμα *cinnabar*, *PHolm*.10.32).

δρᾰκόντίς, ίδος, ἡ, a kind of *bird*, Ant.Lib.9.3.

II. in pl., certain *vessels* near the heart, Hp.ap.Ruf.*Onom*.202.

δρᾰκόντίτης [ῑ], (sc. λίθος), ου, ὁ, *dragon-stone*, conferring sharp vision, Ptol. Chenn.p.192 W.

δρᾰκοντοβόλος, ον, *dragon-hurling*(?), Nonn.*D*.36.177.

δρᾰκοντοβότος, ον, *feeding dragons*, ib. 4.356, al.

δρᾰκοντογενής, ές, *dragon-gendered*, of Thebans, Sch.S.*Ant*.126.

δρᾰκοντοέθειρα, ἡ, *with snaky locks*, Γοργών Orph.*L*.542.

δρᾰκοντοειδής, ές, *snake-like*, ὄφεις δ. τὴν κεφαλήν *Peripl.M.Rubr*.55. Adv. -δῶς, ῥεῖν to have a *serpentine* course, Str.9.3.16.

δρᾰκοντοζωνες, dub. in Poet.Magic.ap.Afric.*Cest.Oxy*.412 i 29.

δρᾰκοντοκέφᾰλος, ον, *with a serpent's head*, *BGU*1065.9 (i A.D.), Suid. s.v. Ἑκάτην.

δρᾰκοντοκομος, ον, *with snaky locks*, Nonn.*D*.1.18, 47.552.

δρᾰκοντοκτονία, ἡ, *slaying of a serpent*, Arg.Pi.*P*.

δρᾰκοντόστηθος, ον, *having the breast adorned with snakes*, of Athena, φένγασπι, δρακοντόστηθε poet. in *PKöln*245.9 (iii A.D.).

δρᾰκοντολέτης, ου, ὁ, *serpent-slayer*, of Apollo, *AP*9.525.

δρᾰκοντόμαλλος, ον, *with snaky locks*, Γοργόνες A.*Pr*.799.

δρᾰκοντόμῑμος, ον, *serpent-like*, τορεύματα Sopat.19.

δρᾰκοντόμορφος, ον, *of serpent-form*, Lyc.1043, *POxy*.490.12 (ii A.D.).

δρᾰκοντόπους, ὁ, ἡ, gen. ποδος, *snake-footed, with serpents for feet*, Tz.ad Lyc.63, *EM*371.46.

δρᾰκοντότρῐχέω, *have snakn hair*, Tz.*H*.5.720.

δρᾰκοντόφόνος, ον, *serpent-slaying*, Orph.*L*.158, Nonn.*D*.25.453.

δρᾰκοντόφόροι, οἱ, = Lat. *draconarii*, Lyd.*Mag*.1.46.

II. Adj. **-φόρος**, ον, *snaky*, κόμαι Nonn.*D*.25.221 (s.v.l.).

δρᾰκοντόφρουρος, ον, *watched by a dragon*, Lyc.1311.

δρᾰκοντώδης, ες, = δρακοντοειδής, κόραι, τύραννος, E.*Or*.256, Plu.2.551e; *vermiform*, κάθισμα, worm of a still, Zos.Alch.p.224 B.

δράκος [ᾰ], εος, τό, (δέρκομαι) *eye*, Nic.*Al*.481.

II. (δράσσομαι) = δράγμα, LXX3Ma.5.2, Poll.2.147.

δρακτόν, τό, measure of capacity, perh. a quarter of αξέστης (cf. δράξ), *OGI*479.10 (Dorylaeum), *BCH*11.385 (Panamara), etc. *MAMA*8.492, *SEG*6.185 (Sebaste), *Laodicée*p.265.15.

δρακτός, ή, όν, adj. applied to unguents used by athletes, app. *grasped by the hand*, i.e. *solidified* (opp. *liquid*), δρακτοῖς ἐλαίοις *MAMA*8.484, 485, δ. ἄλειμμα *BCH*10.520 no. 19 (Nysa).

δρᾰκών, δρᾰκόμενος, v. δέρκομαι.

δράκων [ᾰ], οντος, ὁ: (prob. from δέρκομαι, δρᾰκεῖν, cf. Porph.*Abst*.3.8):—interchangeable with ὄφις *serpent*, Il.11.30, al.; interchangeable with ὄφις, 12.202, 208, cf. Hes.*Th*.322, 825, Pi.*N*.1.40, A.*Th*.292 (lyr.); ἀετὸς καὶ δ. πολέμια Arist.*HA*609[a]4; perh. a *water-snake*, ib. 602[b]25.

II. the constellation *Draco*, Arat.46, al., Man.2.69.

III. a sea-fish, *the great weever*, Epich.60, Arist.*HA*598[a]11, Hp.*Vict*.2.48.

IV. = κηρύκειον, prob. *a wand with a serpent coiled round* it, S.*Fr*.700 (cf. 701).

2. *serpent-shaped bracelet* or *necklace*, Luc.*Am*.41.

3. a *noose* or *crossed bandage* for the ankle, Heraclasap.Orib.48.5.1.

4. *snake-standard*, Lib.*Or*.1.144, Them.*Or*.18.219a, cf. *Or*.1.2a: hence, *corps of* 1,000 *men* in the Parthian army, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.29.

δρᾰκωνάριος, ὁ, *bearer of the serpent-standard*, *MAMA*1.218 (Laodicea Combusta), *PLond*.113.1.86 (vi A.D.), *SEG*32.1554.A36 (Arabia, vi A.D.).

δράλαινα· λαμυρά (Cos), Hsch.

δρᾶμα, ατος, τό, (δράω) *deed, act*, opp. πάθος, A.*Ag*.533; *office, business, duty*, Pl.*Tht*.150a, *R*.451c; τὸ δ. δρᾶν to go about one's *business*, Id.*Tht*.169b.

II. *action* represented on the stage, *drama, play*, Ar.*Ra*.920, Arist.*Po*.1448[a]28, etc.; μὴ ἐν τῷ δ. not in *the action on the stage*, ib. 1460[a]31; ἔξω τοῦ δ. ib. 1453[b]32; δ. ποιεῖν Ar.*Ra*.1021; σατυρικὸν δ. Pl.*Smp*.222d (with play on 1): metaph., *stage effect* of any kind, τὰ ἐλεινὰ ταῦτα δ. εἰσάγειν Id.*Ap*.35b: also, *tragical event*, Plb.23.10.12, Him.*Ecl*.1.12, etc.

δρᾱμᾰτικός, ή, όν, *dramatic*, μιμήσεις Arist.*Po*.1448[b]35; μῦθοι ib. 1459[a]19; δ. ἀτοπία *such as is found in plays*, D.H.1.84. Adv. -κῶς Ammon.*in Cat*.14.15, Eust.6.11.

δρᾱμᾰτιον, τό, Dim. of δρᾶμα, Plu.*Dem*.4; δ. σατυρικόν Ath.13.595e.

δρᾱμᾰτοθέτης, ον, ὁ, *one who arranges a dance*, rest. in *SB*7336.

δρᾱμᾰτοποιέω, *put into dramatic form*, τὸ γελοῖον Arist.*Po*.1448[b]37.

δρᾱμᾰτοποιῐα, ἡ, *dramatic composition*, Ph.2.597.

δρᾱμᾰτοποιός, οῦ, ὁ, *dramatic poet*, Heph.8.1, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.13: metaph., *melodramatic*, δ. καὶ ποτνιαστής Phld.*Herc*.1457.12.

δρᾱμᾰτουργέω, = δραματοποιέω, τὸν διάλογον Ath.*Epit*.1.1f, cf. Max.Tyr.7.1; '*act a part*', πάντα δ. J.*BJ*1.24.1, Alciphr.2.3.

II. = πανουργέω, Hsch.

δρᾱμᾰτουργημα, ατος, τό, *dramatic composition*, Id.

δρᾱμᾰτουργία, ἡ, = δραματοποιία, Luc.*Salt*.68: metaph. of life, Sopat. ap.Stob.4.5.52, Max.Tyr.7.10; the *action* of a play, Str.1.2.27.

δρᾱμᾰτουργός, όν, *contriver*, μύσους J.*BJ*1.26.4.

δρᾰμεῖν, v. τρέχω.

δράμημα [ᾰ], ατος, τό, (cf. *EM*316.50), *running, course*, Hdt.8.98, A.*Pers*.247 (anap.), S.*OT*193 (lyr.), *Ichn*.74, Ion Trag.1, E.*Ba*.872 (lyr.), al.; κυμάτων δ. Id.*Tr*.693 (pl.): the later form δρόμημα is found in codd. of Id.*Med*.1180, al., cf. *APl*.5.385 (pl.), Ar.Byz.*Epit*.73.14.

δράμητέον, *one must run*, S.E.*M*.8.271.

δράμις, ἡ, a kind of *loaf*, Maced. word, Seleuc.ap.Ath.3.114b.

δρᾱμοσύνη, ἡ, *ceremony*, *IG*2.1358 ii 34, 40 (iv B.C.).

δρᾰμοῦμαι, v. τρέχω.

δρανεῖς· δραστικοί, Hsch.

δρᾶνος, εος, τό, (δράω) *doing, deed, power*; also, = ὄργανον, ἄγαλμα, κατασκεύασμα, Hsch. (δρανός cod.).

δράξ, ᾰκός, ἡ, *handful*, LXXLe.2.2, 5.12, 3Ki.17.12, Ez.13.19 πηλοῦ Batr.237; ἀλφίτων Porph.*Abst*.2.17.

II. *the hand*, Poll.2.144, LXXEz.10.2 τίς ἐμέτρησε τὴν γῆν δρακί*;* LXXIs.40.12 (so δράξ· παλάμη, Hsch.); τὰς δράκας καρτερῶς σφίγξαι Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44; the *claw* of the constellation Leo, Ptol.*Alm*.7.5.

III. a *measure*, Dsc.5.87, Hero *Mens*.61.9, Hsch.

IV. βακχικαὶ δ., = θύρσοι, Sch.Il.6.134.

δραξών, a temple in Sicily, Hsch.

II. *thief*, *EM*286.32.

2. = πορνοβοσκός, Hsch.

δρᾰ́πᾰνον, v. δρέπανον.

δραπενίδες· εἶδος ὀρνέου, Hsch.

δρᾱπετᾰγωγεῖον, τό, *prison for runaway slaves*, *BGU*1881.7 (sp. -ώνιον, i B.C.).

δρᾱπετᾰγωγός, όν, *recovering a runaway slave*: Δ., ὁ, a comedy by Antiphanes, Ath.4.161d.

δρᾱπετεία, ἡ, *running away*, Hsch. s.v. δράσκασις.

δρᾱπετευμα, ατος, τό, = foreg., Diocl.Com.12.

δρᾱπετεύω, *run away*, X.*Mem*.2.1.16; τινά *from* one, Pl.*Smp*.216b; παρά τινος Luc.*Somn*.12; δραπετεύσουσι ὑπὸ ταῖς ἀσπίσιν *will skulk* behind .., X.*HG*2.4.16; δραπετεύοντα πολεμεῖν Id.*Ages*.1.23: metaph., *shirk public service*, D.42.25; [αἱ δόξαι] δ. ἐκ τῆς ψυχῆς Pl.*Men*.98a; ἐκ τοῦ βίου Luc.*Peregr*.21; ἐκ φιλοσοφίας Plu.2.46e; *slip away*, εἰς τὸ βάθος, of fluids, Paul.Aeg.6.3, ;*PStrassb*.612.23 (Arsinoe, ii A.D.), *PKöln*281.10 (vi A.D.).

δρᾱπετης, ου, Ion. **δρηπέτης,** εω, ὁ, (διδράσκω, δρᾶναι) *runaway*, βασιλέος *from* the king, Hdt.3.137; esp. *runaway slave*, δούλοισι, καὶ τοῦτο δρηπέτῃσι Id.6.11, cf. Ar.*Ach*.1187, Herod.3.13, etc.; δ. ἀνήρ S.*Fr*.63.

2. Adj., ποὺς δ. E.*Or*.1498 (lyr.), cf. Aeschin.3.152; βίος δ. *fugitive* life, *AP*10.87 (Pall.); οὐ δραπέτην τὸν κλῆρον .. μεθείς no *skulker's* lot, i.e. not a lump of earth which would fall in pieces, of the lot of Cresphontes, S.*Aj*.1285.

II. fem. **δρᾱπέτις,** ιδος, Luc.*Asin*.25: as Adj., στέγη a home *whose occupants are shifting*, S.*Fr*.174; ψυχή *AP*12.80 (Mel.); μέλισσαι Ael.*Ep*.5; Δραπέτιδες, title of play by Cratinus

δρᾱπετίδης, ου, Dor. **-δᾱς,** ὁ, = foreg., δ. ἐμός ἐστιν Mosch.1.3.

δρᾱπετικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a* δραπέτης, δ. θρίαμβος a triumph *over runaway slaves*, Plu.*Pomp*.31; δ. σώματα *CIG*2554.102 (Crete); δραπετικοί, οἱ, *IG*5(1).1390.83 (Andania); of a slave, *likely to run away*, *BGU*887.5 (ii A.D.).

δρᾱπετίνδα (Adv.) παίζειν, a game *where one chased the rest*, *EM*286.48; expld. by δραπετικῶς, Hsch.

δρᾱπετις, ιδος, ἡ, fem. of δραπέτης (q.v.).

δρᾱπετίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of δραπέτης, Luc.*Fug*.33.

δράπων, ὁ, = δραπέτης, Hdn.Gr.1.34, al. Ar.*V*. 168.

δρᾱσείω, Desiderat. of δράω, *have a mind to do*, S.*Aj*.326, 585, E.*Ph*.1208, Med.93, Ar.*Pax*62, Ar.*V*.168.

δρᾱ́σῐμος, ον, *that can be done*, A.*Th*.554.

δρᾶσις, εως, ἡ, *strength, efficacy*, Luc.*Trag*.276.

2. *sacrifice*, Hsch.

3. Gramm., *active force* of a verb, A.D.*Pron*.44.1, *Synt*.283.23: generally, *action*, opp. *passivity*, Mich.*in EN*275.8.

II. (δράω B) *vision*, *EM*287.8.

δρασκάζω, (διδράσκω) *attempt an escape*, Lexap.Lys.10.17: prov., ἐν ἅλῳ δρασκάζεις, of those who 'bury their head in the sand', Zen.3.74.

δρασκᾰ́σις, εως, ἡ, *running away, escape*, Hsch.

δρασματικός, ή, όν, = δραστήριος, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.165.

δρασμάτων· πανουργημάτων, Hsch.

δρασμός, Ion. **δρησμός,** ὁ, (διδράσκω) *running away, flight*, δρησμὸν βουλεύειν Hdt.5.124; δρησμῷ ἐπιχειρέειν Id.6.70; δρασμῷ κρυφαίῳ A.*Pers*.360; δρασμὸν εὑρεῖν ib. 370: in pl., E.*Or*.1374 (lyr.), etc.: not freq. in Prose, δρασμῷ χρῆσθαι Aeschin.3.21, cf. Plb.5.26.14, *BGU*987.23 (i A.D.), Jul.*Or*.2.57b.

δράσσομαι, Att. **δράττομαι,** Hdt.3.13; impf. ἐδραττόμην Ar.*Ra*.545: fut. δράξομαι *APl*.4.275.10 (Posidipp.), LXXNu.5.26: aor. ἐδραξάμην Pl.*Ly*.209e, etc.: pf. δέδραγμαι, 2 pers. δέδραξαι E.*Tr*.750, part. δεδραγυένος Il.13.393:—the Act., δράσσω only in Poll.3.155, *EM*285.43, prob. in *PLond*.3.1170[v]113 (iii A.D.), cf. δράξαι· κρατῆσαι, Hsch.: (cf. δράξ, δράγμα, δραχμή):—*grasp* with the hand, c. gen. rei, κόνιος δεδραγμένος αἱματοέσσης *clutching handfuls* of gory dust, Il. l.c.: Archil.223 W. metaph., ἐλπίδος δεδραγμένος S.*Ant*.235 (vv.ll. πεπρ-, πεφρ-), cf. Plb.3l6.15.7; δραξάμενοι τῶν ἁλῶν *taking a handful* of salt, Pl. l.c., etc.

2. *lay hold of*, τί μου δέδραξαι χερσί*;* E.*Tr*.750; δραξάμενος φάρυγος *having seized* [them] by the throat, Theoc.24.28, cf. 25.145, *POxy*.1298.10 (iv A.D.): metaph., δράξασθαι καιροῦ D.S.12.67; μείζονος οἴκου (i.e. by marriage), Call.*Epigr*.1.14; μεγάλης ἀπήνης *AP*11.238 (Demod.); τᾶς κραδίας Theoc.30.9; [ὧν χρ]ὴ δράξασθαι τὸ στόμα sounds the mouth has to *grip*, i.e. *make*, dub. in Phld.*Po*.2.41.

II. c. acc., *take by handfuls*, ταύτας [τὰς μνέας] δ. Hdt.3.13; also, *catch*, *APl*.275.10 (Posidipp.), τοὺς σοφοὺς ἐν τῇ πανουργίᾳ αὐτῶν 1Ep.Cor.3.20.

δραστέος, α, ον, *to be done*, S.*Tr*.1204.

II. δραστέον *one must do*, Id.*OT*1443, E.*IA*1024, D.Chr.12.16, Pl.*Phld*.20a, *Criti*.108d, *Lg*.626a, al.

δραστην· κόφινον, Hsch.

δραστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *cook*, Id.; cf. δρηστήρ.

δραστηρά· δραστικά, Id.

δραστήριος, ον, *active*, *efficacious*, μηχανή A.*Th*.1046; φάρμακον E.*Ion*1185; ἀνὴρ δ. ἐς τὰ πάντα Th.4.81; τὸ δ. *activity*, *energy*, Id.2.63. Adv. -ίως Ph.1.104, Jul.*Ep*.10, Hierocl.*in CA*26p.479 M.

2. rarely in bad sense, τὰ δεινὰ καὶ δ. *audacious deeds*, E.*Or*.1554.

3. *active*, opp. *passive*, Plot.6.1.29: esp. in Gramm., of verbs, D.H.*Th*.24. Adv. -ίως Syrian.*in Metaph*.82.31.

δραστηριότης, ητος, ἡ, *activity*, *energy*, Eust.123.46.

δραστηριώδης, ες, = δραστήριος, Gal.12.123 (Comp.).

δράστης and **δράστας,** ὁ, Att. and Dor. for δρήστης.

δραστικός, ή, όν, = δραστήριος, σχήματα *representing attack*, in a war-dance, Pl.*Lg*.815a; *efficient* (cause), δ. αἴτιον ὀργῆς Phld.*Ir*.p.98 W., cf. *D*.1.14; δραστικοὺς τῶν κακῶν (τοὺς θεούς) ib. 19, cf. Max.Tyr.18.2; παχυμεροῦς ὕλης δ., of river fish, Xenocr.9; of persons, Plu.*Cor*.21: Comp. διάνοια -ώτερον χειρός Ph.1.542: Sup., Onos.22.4.

2. *active*, opp. *passive*, δ. ποιότητες, ἀρχαί, *Stoic*.2.133, 134; -ώτατον τὸ θερμόν ib. 135; -ώτατα στοιχεῖα Ph.2.142.

3. as Medic. term, *drastic*, Dsc.1.19.4 (Sup.); φάρμακον *Gp*.13.14.5, cf. Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.50. Adv. -κῶς Gal.10.368.

4. Gramm., δ. διάβασις, = δρᾶσις 1.3, A.D.*Pron*.115.6.

δράστις, = βύσσος, and **δραστιουργοί,** *flax*- or *linen-workers*, Hsch.

δραστοσύνην, v. δρηστοσύνη.

δρᾰτός, ή, όν, = δαρτός, (δέρω) *skinned*, *flayed*, δρατὰ σώματα Il.23.169 (v.l. δρετά).

δραύκιον, τό, *necklace*, *Gloss*.

δραχμαῖος, α, ον, = δραχμιαῖος, Nic.*Th*.519.

δραχμή, ἡ, (δράσσομαι), **δαρκνά** *GDI*4985, *Leg.Gort*.1.32, al.; **δαρκμά** *GDI*5071 (Knossos); **δαρχμά** ib. 1154 (Elis), *IG*5(2).3 (Tegea), *SEG*24.361 (Khorsiai, iv B.C.), Hsch.; **θραχμά** *SEG*23.392 (Corcyra, vi B.C.): *handful*, ὀβελίσσκων δαρχμαὶ τριάκοντα πέντε *SEG*24.361 (Khorsiai, 386/380 B.C.):

II. a weight, *drachm*, [κρεῶν] prob.in *IG*1.10.4, Thphr.*Od*.17, etc.

2. a silver coin, *drachma*, worth six obols, Hdt.7.144, And.4.18, *IG*7.3171.52 (Orchom. Boeot.), 9(1).694.54 (Corc.), etc. [The penult. is long in Simon.157], and sts. in Com., Ar.*V*.691 (anap.), *Pax*1201, *Pl*.1019, Pl.Com.174.17, Men.*Epitr*.159.

δραχμήϊος, α, ον, Ion. for δραχμαῖος, *weighing a drachm*, ἄχθος Nic.*Th*.604.

δραχμιαῖος, α, ον, *worth* or *costing a drachma*, Ar.*Fr*.425; [ἐπίδειξις] Pl.*Cra*.384b; δ. συναλλάγματα Arist.*Pol*.1300^{b}33; δ. τόκος interest *at the rate of 1 dr. per 100 denarii per month*, *IGRom*.4.788 (Apamea), cf. *BGU*1038.20 (ii A.D.).

2. *weighing one drachm*, Archig.ap.Gal.12.876, etc. Heras.ap.Gal.14.203.14.

δραχμός, ὁ, = δραγμός, v.l. in Q.S.1.350.

δράψ, ᾶπός, ὁ, perh. = δραπέτης, Ar.*fr*.809 K.-A.

δράω (A), Aeol. 3 pl. δραῖσι Alc.*Supp*.27.11, subj. δρῶ, δρᾷς, δρᾷ, opt. δρῴην, Ep. δρώοιμι Od.15.317; παρα-δρώωσι ib. 324: impf. ἔδρων: fut. δράσω: aor. 1 ἔρᾱσα, Ion. ἔδρησα Thgn.954: pf. δέδρᾱκα:—Pass., aor. 1 ἐδράσθην, δρασθείς, Th.3.38, 6.53: pf. δέδρᾱμαι (δεδρασμένων is f.l. in Id.3.54):—*do*, *accomplish*, esp. *do some great thing*, good or bad (acc. to some δ. was the equiv. Dor. Verb for Att. πράττειν, Arist.*Po*.1448^{b}1), αἶψά κεν εὖ δρώοιμι μετὰ σφίσιν ἅσσ᾽ ἐθέλοιεν Od.15.317 (where the Sch. interprets it διακονοίην, δουλεύοιμι I *would serve* .., cf. δρήστης); ἄνδρες δραῖσιν ἀτάσθαλοι Alc. l.c.; opp. πάσχω, freq. in Trag., and in prose, e.g. Antipho 2 δ 5, al., Hp.*Epid*.4.43, al., D.S.5.55.6, al., Ph.1.44, al., etc. εὖ δρῶσαν, εὖ πάσχουσαν A.*Eu*.868; ἄξια δράσας ἄξια πάσχων Id.*Ag*.1527; κακῶς δράσαντες οὐκ ἐλάσσονα πάσχουσι Id.*Pers*.813; of one in extreme perplexity, τί πάθω; τί δὲ δρῶ*;* Id.*Th*.1062, cf. *Ch*.899; δρῶν ἀντιπάσχω χρηστά S.*Ph*.584; prov., "δράσαντι παθεῖν" τριγέρων μῦθος τάδε φθνεῖ A.*Ch*.313; δράσαντι γάρ τοι καὶ παθεῖν ὀφείλεται Id.*Fr*.456, cf. S.*OT*1272; τά γ᾽ ἔργα μου πεπονθότα .. μᾶλλον ἢ δεδρακότα acts of suffering rather than of *doing*, Id.*OC*267; ὁ δρῶν the *doer*, whoever he be, A.*Ag*.1359, etc.; ὁ δράσας the *culprit*, Pl.*Lg*.879a, cf. S.*Tr*.1108; ὁ δεδρακώς Id.*OT*246, D.23.40; used to avoid repetition of a verb, Th.2.49, al.: c. dupl. acc., οἷ᾽ ἔργ᾽ ὁ παῖς μ᾽ ἔδρασεν S.*Ph*.940, cf. *OC*854, etc.: with Adv., εὖ, κακῶς δρᾶν τινά, *do* one a good or ill turn, Thgn.108, S.*Aj*.1154; δρᾶν τι εἴς τινα Id.*OC*976; τί τινι Id.*OT*1402; πάντα δρᾶν *try* every way, cj. in E.*Hipp*.284; παντὸς εἶχε δρῶντος ἡδονήν was satisfied with *the doing*, S.*OC*1604; τὰ δρώμενα *what is doing* or *being done*, ib. 1644, cf. D.C.37.57: sg.,τὸ δρώμενον S.*El*.40, Th.5.102; τί δράσω*;* to express helplessness or despair, S.*Aj*.920, etc.; for οἶσθ᾽ οὖν ὃ δρᾶσον*;* v. * εἴδω fin.

2. of things, τουτὶ τί δρᾷ τὸ ποτήριον*;* Ar.*Eq*.237; ὅπερ ἡ λίθος δρᾷ τὸν σίδηρον Luc.*Im*.1: so, generally, *to be active*, εἰς ἄλληλα πάσχειν καὶ δ. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.135, cf. Prisc.Lyd.4.10.

b. abs., *work*, of poison, Plu.2.258c.

II. *offer sacrifice* or *perform mystical rites*, δ. τὰ ἱερά, cf. 188, Ath.14.660a, Paus.1.43.2, Iamb.*Myst*.1.21, etc.:—Pass., τὰ δρώμενα Gal.*UP*7.14, Sopat.in Rh.8.1 W., etc.; τὰ δημοσίᾳ δρώμενα Plu.*Num*.9.

δράω (B), = ὁράω, A.D.*Adv*.139.8, *EM*287.7.

δρέμμα· κλέμμα (fort. κλῆμα), οἱ δὲ κλάσμα, Hsch.

δρεπάνη [ᾰ], ἡ, (δρέπω) *sickle*, *reaping-hook*, ἤμων ὀξείας δρεπάνας ἐν χερσὶν ἔχοντες Il.18.551, cf. *AP*9.383.9; *pruning-hook*, ἐτρύγων .. δρεπάνας ἐν χ. ἔχ. Hes.*Sc*.292: rare in Prose, Plu.*Cleom*.26, Alciphr.3.19.

δρεπᾰνηΐς, ΐδος, ἡ, *of the sickle* or *sickle-shaped*, Ζάγκλης .. δρεπανηΐδος ἄστυ, Nic.*Fr*.21.

δρεπᾰνηφόρος, ον, *bearing a scythe* or *hook*, ἅρμα δ. *scythed* car, X.*An*.1.7.10, Plb.5.53.10, D.S.17.53, Ascl.*Tact*.8, Ph.2.107.

δρεπάνιον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of δρέπανον, Seleuc.ap.Ath.4.155e.

δρεπᾰνίς, ίδος, ἡ (also **δραπενίς** Hsch.), a kind of *bird*, so called from the shape of its wings, prob. the *Alpine swift*, *Cypselus melba*, Arist.*HA*487^{b}27; = κεγχρίς (κέγχρος cod.), Hsch.

δρεπᾰνοειδής, ές, *sickle-shaped*, Th.6.4, Str.8.2.3.

δρεπᾰνομάχαιρα [μᾰ], ἡ, *scimitar*, Sch.Ar.*Th*.1138.

δρεπᾰνοποιός, ὁ, *sickle-maker*, *Gloss*.

δρέπᾰνον, τό, also **δράπανον** *SB*9834b.37 (iii A.D.), (δρέπω) = δρεπάνη, δ. εὐκαμπές Od.18.368; χαλκέοις ἤμα δ. S.*Fr*.534; the usual form in Prose and Com., Hdt.1.125, etc.; δ. θεριστικόν *PMagd*.8.6 (iii B.C.).

2. *pruning-knife*, *IG*1.422.143 (Athens, v B.C.), Ar.*Ra*.576 Pl.*R*.333d.

3. *weapon with a curved blade*, Hdt.5.112.2, 7.93; cf. of blades attached to a war-chariot, X.*Cyr*.6.1.30.

δρεπᾰνουργός, ὁ, *sickle-maker*, Pherecr.130.2, Ar.*Pax*548.

δρεπᾰνοφόρος, ον, = δρεπανηφόρος, τέθριππα Anon.Hist.in *Rev.Ét.Gr*.5.323.

δρεπᾰνώδης, ες, = δρεπανοειδής, αἰχμαί Agath.5.22, cf. *EM*219.2.

δρεπτεύς, έως, ὁ, *vintager*, Hsch. (but **δρεπεῖς** *EM*287.30).

δρεπτικῶς, Adv. *carptim*, *Gloss*., Dosith.p.412 K.

δρεπτός, ή, όν, *plucked*: δρεπτόν, a name for a kiss, Teleclid.13.

δρεπτω, poet. for sq., *pluck*, Ep.impf. δρέπτον Mosch.2.69:—more freq. in Med., Opp.*C*.2.38, *APl*.4.231 (Anyte), etc.

δρεπω, Ep. impf. δρέπον *h.Cer*.425: aor. 1 ἔδρεψα Hdt.2.92, (ἀπο-) Pi.*P*.9.110: aor. 2 ἔδρᾰπον ib. 4.130: Aeol. subj. δρόπωσιν Alc.*Oxy*.1788 *Fr*. 15 ii 23:—Med., Dor. fut. δρεψεῦμαι Theoc.18.40: aor. ἐδρεψάμην Od.12.357, etc.:—Pass., aor. ἐδρέφθην Philostr.*VA*8.7.5:—*pluck*, ἄνθεα *h.Cer*.425, Hdt.2.92, cf. E.*El*.778, *Ion*889 (lyr.); κασίην Hdt.3.110: metaph., *gain possession* or *enjoyment of*, δ. τιμάν, ἥβαν, Pi.*P*.1.49, 6.48, etc.; δραπὼν εὐζωᾶς ἄωτον ib. 4.130; δ. κορυφὰς ἀρετᾶν ἄπο Id.*O*.1.13; σοφίας καρπὸν δ. Id.*Fr*.209; λειμῶνα Μουσῶν δ., of a poet, Ar.*Ra*.1300.

II. Med., *pluck for oneself, cull*, φύλλα δρεψάμεναι .. δρυός Od.12.357; νάρκισσον .. δρεπόμην *h.Cer*.429; Ἰσθμιάδων δρέπεσθαι ἄωτον Pi.*N*.2.9; ἀπὸ κρηνῶν μελιρρύτων δρεπόμενοι τὰ μέλη Pl.*Ion*534b; στεφάνως δρεψεύμεναι Theoc.18.40; κενεὰς ἐλπίδας ἐδρεπόμαν *AP*12.125 (Mel.); ἡδύσματα παρὰ τῆς ποιητικῆς Μούσης Jul.*Or*.7.207c; ψυχὴν θείαν Orph.*Fr*.228; αἷμα δρέψασθαι *cull the fruits of* murder, A.*Th*.718, cf. Bion1.22: abs., E.*Hipp*.81: c. gen., κατὰ καιρὸν ἐρώτων δ. Pi.*Fr*.123.1.

δρέχμονες· νεφροί, Hsch.

δρῆγες· στρουθοί (Maced.), Id.; cf. δίγηρες, δρίξ.

δρηλοῖ· φοβεῖτα, Id. (Fort. δϝηλοῖ.)

Δρηνεία, ἡ, title of Artemis, Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1913.227 (Lesbos).

δρηπέτης, δρησμός, Ion. for δραπέτης, δρασμός.

δρησμοσύνη, ἡ, = δρηστοσύνη, δ. ἱερῶν *care* of the holy rites, *h.Cer*.476.

II. = δρασμός, Max.351.

δρηστεύω, *perform rites*, θεοῖς Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1913.223 (Lesbos).

δρηστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (δράω A) *labourer*, *working man*, Od.16.248: *server*, δ. κυπέλλων, of Ganymede, Nonn.*D*.10.259, al. fem. δρήστειρα *workwoman*, 10.349, 19.345, A.R.3.700.

II. (διδράσκω) *runaway*, ληστής Babr.128.14.

δρηστης, Att. **δράστης,** ου, Dor. **δράστας,** α, ὁ, *worker*, Archil.72; θεράπων, οὐ δράστας as an attendant, not *a slave*, Pi.*P*.4.287; *doer, actor*, αὐτουργὸς καὶ δράστης Plb.12.25[h].6.

2. as Adj., *energetic*, Man.5.85.

II. = δραπέτης, Hsch.

δρηστις, ιος, ἡ, (διδράσκω) = δραπέτις, Call.*Ep*.42.

δρηστοσύνη, ἡ, Ep. for δραστ-, *service*, Od.15.321; δμωὶς δρηστοσύνῃσι κεκασμένη *IG*3.1310.

δριάεντα· χλωρά, Hsch.; **δριάουσαν**· θάλλουσαν, Id.

δριαλεῖν· ποιεῖν, Id.

δρικηαί, in pl., a kind of *bird*, Id.: cf. δρίξ.

δρίλαξ, ακος, *leech* (Elean), Id.

δρῖλοπότης, ου, ὁ, *cup in the form of* δρῖλος, Sch.Juv.2.95 (codd. *drillopotae*).

δρῖλος, ὁ, perh. *worm*, in pers.n. Βροῦκος Δρίλου *SEG*32.281 (Attica, iii B.C.); cf. κροκόδιλος, δρίλαξ.

2. *limp penis*, *Suppl.Hell*.975.1 (ostr., iii B.C.), *AP*11.197 (Lucill.), *IG*9(1).733 (δρειλ-, mosaic, Amphissa, iii A.D.); cf. δ., δρίλλος· *verpus*, *Gloss*.

δρίμαι· ψῦχος, Hsch.

δρῖμεύω, *itch*, Anon.*in EN*448.3.

δρῖμυγμός, ὁ, *pungency*, θύμου Tz.*H*.11.374.

δρῖμῠλέων, οντος, ὁ, epith. applied by Menodotus the Empiric to the dogmatic physicians, Gal.*Subf.Emp*.11p.63 Bonnet.

δρῖμύλος [ῠ], ον, Dim., ὄμματα δ. *piercing* eyes, Mosch.1.8.

δρῖμύμωρος [ῠ], ον, = ὀξύμωρος, used of the dogmatic physicians by Menodotus the Empiric, Gal.*Subf.Emp*.11p.63 Bonnet.

δρίμυξις [ῑ], εως, ἡ, *smarting*, Orib.*Fr*.64, Sor.(?)ap.Aët.16.77.

δρῐμῠοιέω, *make pungent*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.82.

δρῖμύς, εῖα, ύ, *piercing, sharp, keen*, βέλος Il.11.270: metaph., δριμεῖα μάχη 15.696, Hes.*Sc*.261; δ. χόλος Il.18.322; μένος Od.24.319; ἄχος Hes.*Sc*.457; θυμός A.*Ch*.391 (lyr.).

II. of things which affect the eyes or taste, *keen, pungent, acrid*, of smoke, δριμύτατος καπνῶν Ar.*V*.146; of radish, etc., opp. γλυκύς, X.*Mem*.1.4.5, cf. Pl.Com.154 (Sup.); χυμός Arist.*de An*.422[b]13; ὀσμαί ib. 421[a]30; δριμέσιν ἰητρεύειν *with pungent drugs*, Hp.*Fract*.27; δ. οἶνος Luc.*Merc.Cond*.18, *PCair.Zen*.33.15 (iii B.C.); gen. masc. δριμίος Adv. -έως: Comp. δριμύτερον, ὄζειν Arist.*Pr*.907[a]13; ῥεύματος δριμύτερον γενομένου Hp.*VM*18.

III. metaph., of persons, *bitter, fierce*, ἀλάστωρ A.*Ag*.1501 (lyr.); ἄγροικος Ar.*Eq*.808, etc.; also, *keen, shrewd*, κρόταλον E.*Cyc*.104; ἔντονοι καὶ δ. Pl.*Tht*.173a; δ. καὶ δικανικός ib. 175d; δ. ἐν τῷ ἀποκρίνεσθαι Arist.*Top*.156[b]37; λόγος δριμύτατος Id.*SE*182[b]37 (but λέξις and λόγος δ. of *striking* turns of phrase, Hermog.*Id*.1.2, 2.5): neut. as Adv., δριμὺ βλέπειν look *bitter*, Ar.*Ra*.562; but also to look *sharply, keenly*, Pl.*R*.519a, Luc.*Symp*.16; ἐνορᾶν Id.*Cat*.3, Ael.*VH*14.22, D.C.59.26:—regul. Adv. δριμέως, Anaxandr.15.3; ἐρασθῆναι Ael.*NA*7.15; δριμύτατα ἀλγεῖν Id.*VH*12.1.

δρῖμύσσω, *cause to smart*, ὀφθαλμός Alex.Trall.2:—Pass., οἱ δριμυττόμενοι τὰ βλέφαρα Aët.7.15.

II. *treat severely*, Eust.201.23; δριμύξεται τὰ ἐναγώνια Lib.*Decl*.43 Intr.4.

δρῑμύτης, ητος, ἡ, *acridness* of humours, Hp.*VM*18 (pl.); *pungency* of taste, etc., Anaxipp.1.46, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.70: pl., Arched.2.7, Thphr.*CP*1.16.9; *itches*, Agatharch.58; of smoke, Plb.21.28.16.

II. metaph., *keenness, eagerness*, Pl.*Plt*.311a; δ. πρὸς τὰ μαθήματα Id.*R*.535b; *keenness* of wit or satire, Plu.2.48a, Luc.*Alex*.4; πανουργία καὶ δ. ib. 483f; ποικιλία καὶ δ. Arr.*Epict*.2.23.40; *bitterness* in controversy, Phld.*Ir*.p.22 W.

2. esp. in Lit. Crit., *use of striking words and turns of phrase*, Id.*Piet*.15, Hermog.*Id*.2.5, *Inv*.3.13, Aristid.*Rh*.2 pp.513, 524 S.

3. *fierceness, grimness*, τοῦ προσώπου App.*BC*1.70.

δρῑμῠφᾰγέω, *live on acrid food*, Sor.1.64, Paul.Aeg.4.1.

δρῑμῠφᾰγία, ἡ, *acrid diet*, Dsc.2.31 (pl.), Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.13, Aët.16.75.

δρίξ· στρουθός, Cyr.; cf. δρῆγες.

δρίος [ĭ], εος, τό, *copse, thicket*, δρίος ὕλης *copse*-wood, Od.14.353; δ. εὔδενδρον, ὑλῆεν, *AP*7.193 (Simm.), 203 (Id.); ἄπαν Opp.*H*.4.588; ἀν᾽ ἐρῆμον δ. *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.7.3: heterocl. pl. δρία, τά, Hes.*Op*.530, S.*Tr*.1012 (hex.), E.*Hel*.1326 (lyr.): also dat. pl. δρισί (as if from δρίες) dub. in *IG*14.217.43.

δρίς· δύναμις, Hsch.

δρίφακτος· κράββατος, Id.

δρίφος, = δίφρος, Sophr.10, Theoc.15.2 (*PAntin*., codd. δίφρ-); δ. Συρακούσιοι *EM*287.50, Hsch.

δρίωτος, v. τρίωτος.

δρόγγος, *troop*, cf. late Lat. *drungus*, Theognost.*Can*.46 A.

δροιόν· καλόν (Cret.), Hsch. (Fort. κᾶλον.)

δροίτη, ἡ, *bathing-tub, bath*, A.*Ag*.1540 (lyr.), *Ch*.999(985), *Eu*.633, Nic.*Al*.462, Lyc.1108.

2. *cradle*, Alex.Aet.16.

3. *bier*, Parth.*Fr*.44, cf. *EM*288.4.

4. a *dance*, Hsch. (The form δρύτη cited from Hermipp. in *EM* is due to a false derivation from δρῦς.)

δρομάασκε, v. δρομάω.

δρομᾱγετέω, *act as clerk of the course*, *IG*12(2).134, 258 (Mytil.).

δρομαδάριος or **-εδάριος,** ὁ, Lat. *dromedarius*, *POxy*.1652 *a* 6, *BGU*827[v], etc.

δρομάδην [ᾰ], Adv., (δρόμος) *in running*, Hsch.

δρομαῖος, α, ον, also ος, ον E.*Alc*.245 (lyr.):—*running at full speed, swift*, κἀγὼ δρομαία βᾶσα S.*Tr*.927; οὐχ ὡς δ. πῶλος E.*Hel*.543; νεφέλας δρομαίου Id.*Alc*. l.c.; χωρεῖ δρομαίαν Id.*Fr*.495.4; δρομαίαν πτέρυγ᾽ ἐκτείνων Ar.*Pax*160: in Prose, λαγὼς δ. a hare *run by hounds*, opp. εὐναῖος, X.*Cyn*.5.9; ἴχνη δ., opp. εὐναῖα the track *of a running hare*, ib. 3.8: metaph., δ. τῆς ψυχῆς ὁρμή Alcid.ap.Arist.*Rh*.1406[a]23. Adv. -ως Sch.E.*Or*.1416.

II. epith. of Apollo, as patron of racing, Plu.2.724c, *IG*5(1).497, al. (Sparta).

δρομαξ, ακος, ὁ, *good at running*, κάμηλος *Gp*.16.22.7.

δρομάς, άδος, ὁ, ἡ, *running*, πρός σ᾽ ἔβαν δρομὰς ἐξ οἴκων E.*Supp*.1000 (lyr.); ἄμπυξ δ. the *whirling* wheel, S.*Ph*.678 (lyr.); ὁλκάδες Ar.*Fr*.420; δ. κάμηλος *dromedary*, D.S.19.37, Str.15.2.10, J.*AJ*6.14.6, Plu.*Alex*.31: also with a neut., δρομάδι κώλῳ E.*Hel*.1301 (lyr.): δρομάσι βλεφάροις Id.*Or*.837 (lyr.).

2. *wildly roaming, frantic*, Ναΐς, παρθένος, Id.*Hipp*.549 (lyr.), *Tr*.42; Γαλλαὶ μητρὸς ὀρείης φιλόθυρσοι δρομάδες *Lyr.Adesp*.121.

II. of certain fish, *migratory*, Arist.*HA*488[a]6.

III. *street-walker*, Phryn.Com.33.

δρομάσσειν· τρέχειν, Hsch.

***δρομάω** (not found in pres.), = τρέχω: Ep. iter. δρομάασκε Hes.*Fr*.117 (v.l. φοίτασκε): aor. 1 part. δρομήσασα Vett.Val.345.33 (but inf. δρομῆσαι dub. in Hp.*Fract*.4): pf. ὑπα-δεδρόμακε Sapph.2.10, pres. part. δρομέων, *CEG*815.2 (Epid., iv B.C.).

***δρομεδάριος**, v. δρομαδ-.

***δρομεύς**, έως, ὁ, *runner*, E.*El*.824, Ar.*V*.1206, Pl.*Lg*.822b, LXXJb.9.25, *BGU*141 ii 11 (iii A.D.), etc.: pl., δρομῆς Eup.94, Pl.*R*.613b; later dat. δρομέσι Call.*fr*.441 Pf., cf. Simon.1 P.

2. in Crete, = ἔφηβος, *Leg.Gort*.1.40; cf. δρόμος II. 3.

***δρομή**, ἡ, = δρόμος, Hdn.Gr.1.325.

***δρομήϊος**, ὁ, (sc. μήν), name of month in Crete, *GDI*5040.

***δρομημα**, v. δράμημα.

δρομιάφιον ἦμαρ, = ἀμφιδρόμια, Hsch. (δρομιάμφιον Salmasius, cf. *Suppl.Hell*.1075).

δρομίας, ου, ὁ, a kind of *fish*, Eratosth.*Fr*.12.

II. *horseman-crab*, Ael.*NA*7.24.

δρομικός, ή, όν, *good at running, swift*, Pl.*Tht*.148c, Arist.*EN*1101[b]16: Comp., Φήμη ὕδατος ὑγροτέρα, πνεύματος δρομικωτέρα, Ach.Tat.6.10 Philostr.*Her*.3.4: Sup., Ach.Tat.7.16 Polyaen.3.11.10.

2. *belonging to the foot-race*, τὰ δ. τοῦ πεντάθλου X.*HG*7.4.29; τὰ δ. γυμνάζεσθαι D.61.24; τῷ δρομικῷ ἀγωνίσασθαι D.C.67.8. Adv. -κῶς, ἀποχωρεῖν Pl.*Lg*.706c.

II. *set up in race-courses*, οἱ δ. τῶν Ἑρμῶν Philostr.*Her*.2.21.

δρομικότης, ητος, ἡ, hypothetical derivative of δρομικός, Simp.*in Cat*.214.18.

δρομιον, τό, *race-course*, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.163.80 (Rome, iv/v A.D.).

Δρόμιος, ὁ, *god of the race-course*, epith. of Hermes in Crete, *GDI*5115.

II. in Metric, δρόμιος (sc. πούς), ὁ, the foot ⏑ ⏑ – ⏑, Choerob.*in Heph*.p.218 C.

δρομίσσω, unexpld. wd. in Theognost.*Can*.14.

δρομοκῆρυξ, ῡκος, ὁ, *runner, postman*, Aeschin.2.130, Aen.Tact.22.3, Polyaen.5.26 (pl.), Philostr.*Gym*.4, D.C.78.35.

δρόμος, ὁ, (δραμεῖν) *course, race*, in Il. mostly of horses, ἵπποισι τάθη δρόμος 23.375; also of men, τέτατο δρόμος ib. 758; οὐρίῳ δρόμῳ with prosperous *course*, S.*Aj*.89 (lyr.); ἅπαντι χρῆσθαι τῷ δρόμῳ at full *speed*, Luc.*Dom*.10: δρόμους ἀπελαύνω τὸν ἵππον ride off *at a gallop*, Aristid.*Or*.49(28).5 of *any quick movement*, e.g. *flight*, A.*Pers*.207: of Time, ἡμέρης δ. a day's *running*, i.e. the distance one can go in a day, Hdt.2.5; κατανύσαι τὸν προκείμενον δ. Id.8.98; ἵππου δ. ἡμέρας D.19.273: *a day's run* (for ship), *Peripl.M.Rubr*.9, 15, al. of Things, δ. νεφέλης, ἡλίου τε καὶ δελήνης, E.*Ph*.163, Pl.*Ax*.370b (pl.), etc.; οἱ δ. τῶν ἀστέρων Procl.*Par.Ptol*.136; δρόμῳ *at a*

run, freq. with Verbs of motion, δρόμῳ διαβάντας τὸν Ἀσωπόν Hdt.9.59; ἰέναι Id.3.77; χρῆσθαι Id.6.112; χωρεῖν Th.4.31; δ. ξυνῆψαν E.*Ph*.1101; βοηθῆσαι δ. Ar.*Fr*.551: in pl., δρόμοις A.*Pr*.838, *Supp*.819.

2. *foot-race*, as a contest, *IG*2.594.11, al.: prov., περὶ τοῦ παντὸς δρόμον (-μου codd.) θεῖν to *run* for one's life, Hdt.8.74; τὸν περὶ ψυχῆς δρόμον δραμεῖν Ar.*V*.375; περὶ ψυχῆς ὁ δ. Pl.*Tht*.173a: generally, *contest*, πλαγᾶν δρόμος, i.e. a pugilistic *contest*, Pi.*I*.5(4).60, in fig. phrs. referring to the course, Pl.*R*.613d, *Cod.Just*.1.3.55.3, *SEG*31.1440 (Palestine, A.D. 614).

3. *lap* in a race, S.*El*.726 (interpol. ib. 691); ἐν τῷ δευτέρῳ δ. Arist.*HA*579[a]8.

4. in speaking, *rapid delivery*, Longin.*Rh*.p.312 S.

5. perh. *runner*, *courier*, *PBodm*.28.19.

II. *place for running*, δρόμοι εὐρέες *runs* for cattle, Od.4.605.

2. *racecourse*, Hdt.6.126, E.*Andr*.500.

3. *public walk*, ἐν εὐσκίοις δ. Ἀκαδήμου Eup.32, cf. *IG*2.1126.36, etc.; *colonnade*, Pl.*Tht*.144c; κατάστεγος δ. *cloister*, Id.*Euthd*.273a; δ. ξυστός Aristias5; in Crete, = γυμνάσιον, Suid., cf. *SIG*463.14 (Itanos, iii B.C.); cf. Call.*fr*.261.3 Pf. δύ' ἢ τρεῖς δρόμους περιεληλυθότε having taken two or three *turns in the cloister*, Pl.*Euthd*. l.c.; in Egypt, *avenue* of Sphinxes at entrance of temples, *OGI*56.52 (Canopus, Ptol.III), Str.17.1.28, cf. Call.*fr*.715 Pf. etc.; δ. τοῦ ἱεροῦ *BGU*1130.10 (i B.C.).

4. *orchestra* in the theater (Tarent.), Hsch.

5. metaph., ἔξω δρόμου or ἐκτὸς δρόμου φέρεσθαι get off the *course*, i.e. wander from the point, A.*Pr*.883 (anap.), Pl.*Cra*.414b; ἐκ δρόμου πεσεῖν A.*Ag*.1245; οὐδέν ἐστ' ἔξω δρόμου 'tis not foreign to the purpose, Id.*Ch*.514.

III. δ. δημόσιος, = Lat. *cursus publicus*, Procop.*Vand*.1.16, Arc.30, Lyd.*Mag*.2.10; δ. ὀξύς, = Lat. *cursus velox*, ib. 3.61, *POxy*.900.7 (iv A.D.), etc.

δρομόω, *hasten*, Aq.Ps.67(68).32.

δρόμων, ωνος, ὁ, *a light vessel*, Procop.*Vand*.1.11, Lyd.*Mag*.2.14, etc., prob. in *SB*9855.4 (ii A.D.).

II. = δρομίας II, Hsch.

δρόξιμα, τά, late form for τρώξιμα, *uncooked fruit*, *PLond*.5.1674 (v A.D.), *PMasp*.2 iii 10 (vi A.D.).

δροόν· ἰσχυρόν (Argive), Hsch.

δροπά, = δρεπτά, S.*Fr*.481. (Perh. due to wrong division of a compd., e.g. ἀρτίδροπος.)

δρόπις· τρυγητός, Hsch.

δροπίσκος, ὁ, *flower-basket*, Id.

δρόσαλλις, ιδος, ἡ, a kind of *vine*, *Gp*.5.17.3 (Bithynian).

δροσερός, ά, όν, (δρόσος) *dewy*, *watery*, αἰθήρ, πηγαί, E.*Ba*.865 (lyr.), *Hel*.1335; νεφέλαι Ar.*Nu*.338 (anap.): *dewy*, *fresh*, λάχανα Id.*Pl*.298, δ. Γαλατία *SEG*32.1502.11 (Palestine, v A.D.).

2. *tender*, *soft*, στόματα *AP*5.243 (Paul. Sil.), *AP*5.292.4 (Agath.).

δροσία, poet. **-ίη**, ἡ, *foam* of a horse's mouth, Orac.ap.Luc.*Alex*.53; *dew*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.172.

δροσίζω, *bedew*, *besprinkle*, in Med., Ar.*Ra*.1312 (lyr.), prob. in E.*Hyps.Fr*.9.4:—later in Act., Posidon.20 J., Babr.12.16:—Pass., Hp.*Ulc*.12; δεδροσισμένον νέφος *dewy*, D.L.7.152: δροσιζέσθω .. πρόποσις *AP*5.134 (Posidipp.) metaph., ἡνίκ' ἂν ὑπὸ τοῦ οἴνου δροσισθῇ ἡ ψυχή Epict.*Gnom*.26.

II. intr., *form dew*, Arist.*Pr*.939[b]38; ἐὰν μὴ δροσίσῃ *PMil.Vogl*.60.4 (ii A.D.) δροσίζων ἱδρώς Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.99; *to be in a flaccid condition*, of the body, Philostr.*Gym*.48, cf. Archig.ap.Aët.6.3.

δροσιμος, ον, = sq., Plu.2.918a.

δροσινός, ή, όν, = δροσερός, *AP*9.570 (Phld.).

δροσισμός, ὁ, *exposure to dew*, Olymp.Alch.p.87 B.

δροσοβολέω, *to shed dew*, ὁ ἀὴρ δροσοβολεῖ Plu.2.659b.

δροσοβόλος, ον, *dewy*, χῶραι Thphr.*CP*3.24.4; ἀήρ ib. 6.18.3; πανσέληνοι Plu.2.917f.

δροσογόνος, ον, *dew-producing*, of the sign Aquarius, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.209.

δροσοειδής, ές, *dew-like*, Adv. -ειδῶς Gal.*Nat.Fac*.2.3, al., Paul.Aeg.4.17.

δροσοείμων, ον, gen. ονος, *dew-clad*, νεφέλαι Orph.*H*.21.6, 51.6.

δροσοεις, εσσα, εν, *dewy*, Sapph.*Supp*.24.12, etc.; πεδία A.R.1.1282, cf. Coluth.343; *shedding dew*, Σελήνη Nonn.*D*.40.376; *fresh*, λουτρά E.*Tr*.833; χείλεα *AP*5.269 (Paul. Sil.).

δροσολιθος, ὁ, a *gem*, Isid.*Etym*.16.12.2.

δροσομελι, ιτος, τό, = ἀερόμελι, Gal.6.739.

δροσοομαι, Pass., *to be wet with dew*, *Anacreont*.53.31.

δροσοπᾰγής, ές, *dew-nourished*, Ph.Byz.*Mir*.1.

δροσοπάχνη, ἡ, *hoar-frost*, *rime*, Arist.*Mu*.394[a]26.

δρόσος, ἡ, *dew*, Hdt.2.68, Pl.*Ti*.59e: pl., A.*Ag*.336, S.*Aj*.1208 (lyr.), etc.

2. in Poets, *pure water*, ποντία δ. A.*Eu*.904; δρόσῳ ἐναλίᾳ, θαλασσίᾳ, E.*IT*255, 1192; ποταμίᾳ δ. Id.*Hipp*.127 (lyr.); ποταμίαισι δρόσοις ib. 78; ἐπὶ κρηναίαισι δρόσοις Id.*IA*182 (lyr.); δρόσος along, Ἀχελῴου δ. Id.*Andr*.167; καθαραῖς δρόσοις Id.*Ion*96 (lyr.); ἐκ ποταμῶν δρόσον ἄρατε Ar.*Ra*.1339.

3. of other liquids, δ. ἀμπέλου Pi.*O*.7.2; δ. φοινία A.*Ag*.1390, etc.; ἀπόπτυστος Ar.*Eq*.1285; of oil, *AP*5.3 (Phld.); of honey, Philostr.*Her*.19.19; δ. καλάμου *sugar*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.27.18: metaph., δρόσος κώμων Pi.*P*.5.99.

4. *surface moistness*, τὸ καθαρόν τε καὶ Ἀττικὸν ὥσπερ δρόσον καὶ χνοῦν ἀποδρεπομένους Plu.2.79d; on the genitals, Ar.*Nu*.978

II. metaph., *the young of animals*, A.*Ag*.141 (lyr., pl.): cf. δρόσους· ἀχρείους. Κύπριοι Hsch.

δροσώδης, ες, *dewy*, *moist*, κύπειρος Pherecr.109; λιβάς Antiph.52.13; κρεάδια Alex.124.12; ἱδρώς Plu.2.695c; δ. ὕδατος νοτίς a spring of *fresh* water, E.*Ba*.705.

Δρουίδης, = Δρυΐδης, prob. in D.S.5.31.

δροῦνα· ἡ ἀρχή (Tyrrhen.), Hsch.

Δρούσαιος, ὁ, month in Cyprus beginning 2 Apr., prob. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.144.14.

Δρουσιεύς, έως, ὁ, Egyptian month (= Epeiph) in Caligula's calendar, *PLond*. in *PRyl*. ii p.381 (A.D. 40), *CPR*242.16, 36 (A.D. 40); also Δρουσεύς, *Atti* XVIII *congresso intern. di papirologia* (1984) pp.1107–13, *PSI*908.19 (A.D. 43; dat. Δρυσῖ).

Δρουσιλλῆος, ὁ, Egyptian month (= Pauni) in Caligula's calendar, μὴν Δ. *BGU*1660.12, *PMich*.inv.622 (*JEA*13.185, both A.D. 41).

δρυάζειν· φλυαρεῖν, Hsch.:—also **δρυάσαι·** κατακολυμβῆσαι, Id.; cf. δενδρυάζω II.

δρύακες, = δρύοχοι, Id.

δρῠάριον, τό, Dim. of δρῦς, Eust.1715.52.

Δρῠάς, άδος, ἡ, (δρῦς) *a Dryad*, nymph whose life was bound up with that of her tree, Pl.*Epigr*.26 D.[3], Plu.*Caes*.9.

II. a *snake*, Androm.ap.Gal.14.33.

δρυαταί· ἄδιψοι, ψεῦσται, Hsch.

δρῠᾰχαρνεύς, έως, ὁ, *tough Acharnian*, *Com.Adesp*.75.

δρύεται· κρύπτεται, Hsch.

δρῠηκόπος, ον, (κόπτω) *wood-cutting*, Lyc.1378.

Δρυΐδης, ου, ὁ, *Druid*, Arist.*Fr*.35, Str.4.4.4.

Δρῠΐνας, ου, ὁ, *serpent living in hollow oaks*, Nic.*Th*.411, Dsc.*Ther*.11.

Δρῠϊνος, η, ον, (δρῦς) *oaken*, Od.21.43, Hp.*Fract*.13, E.*Ba*.1103, etc.; δ. πῦρ a fire *of oak-wood*, Theoc.9.19; μέλι δ. honey *from the hollow of an oak*, *AP*9.72 Antip.Thess.(?); ὁ δ. στέφανος *Mon.Anc.Gr*.17.24.

Δρῠϊνών, ῶνος, ὁ, *oak-coppice*, *IG*1.328 (dub.).

Δρῠΐτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, in Thphr.*CP*1.2.2, said to be a kind of *cypress*.

II. δ. λίθος a *precious stone*, Plin.37.188.

Δρῠκαρπον, τό, *acorn* or *similar fruit*, Lyc.83, Eust.773.49 (in pl.).

Δρῠκολάπτης, v. δρυοκολάπτης.

δρυμάζω or **-σσω**, = δρύπτω; fut. δρυμάξω *Com.Adesp*.986.

δρυμεῖτις, (sc. γῆ), ιδος, ἡ, *woodland*, *Stud.Pal*.22.159 (ii A.D.).

δρύμιος, α, ον, *passing through a copse*, ῥόϝος *Inscr.Cypr*.135.19 H.

δρῡ́μιος, α, ον, Cypr. *tu-ru-mi-o-ne*, *of* or *belonging to a copse*, perh. proper name of stream, *ICS*217.19 (Idalium).

δρυμίους· τοὺς κατὰ τὴν χώραν κακοποιοῦνατας, Hsch.

δρυμίς, ίδος, ἡ, = δρυάς, δ. Νύμφαι *An.Ox*.1.225.

δρῡμόνιος, α, ον, *haunting the woods*, epith. of Artemis, Orph.*H*.36.12.

δρῡμός, ὁ, *copse, thicket*, S.*OT*1399, *SIG*57.28 (Milet., v B.C.), E.*Hipp*.1127 (lyr.), *Tab.Heracl*.1.19, *PLille*5.13 (iii B.C.), LXXEc.2.6, Plb.2.15.2, *AP*7.544, etc.: pl., A.*Fr*.304.10, Theoc.1.117, *AP*6.13 (Leon.), 9.4 (Cyllen.), 84 (Antiphan.), Plu.*Comp.Per.Fab*.1, spec. of wet or irrigable land, *PWisc*.31.5, 34.6, al. (ii A.D.).

II. Hom. has only pl., δρῠμά, τά, Il.11.118, Od.10.150, 197, 251, also in Simm.15 (prob.); δρῡμά in late Ep., D.P.492, Opp.*C*.1.64, parox. δρύμα, acc. to gramm. in Reitzenstein *Ind.Lect.Rost*.1890/91p.9.

III. δρυμός· φρούριον, Hsch., perh. in this sense in *PPetr*.2p.140. (cf. Skt. *drumá-* 'tree', Slav. *drŭmŭ* 'thicket': ῠ is origianl, ῡ borrowed from δρῦς.)

δρῠμοφύλαξ, *saltuarius*, *Gloss*.

δρῠμοχᾰρής, ές, *delighting in the woods*, Orph.*H*.51.13.

δρῡμόχορος, ον, *having wooded dancing-places*, Κιθαιρὼν δ. eleg. in *POxy*.3723.12.

δρῠμώδης, ες, *woody*, τόποι D.S.3.26, cf. Str.8.3.25; λόφος *Inscr.Prien*.42.46 (ii/i B.C.).

δρῠμών, ῶνος, ὁ, = δρυμός, J.*AJ*8.6.5, al., Babr.45.11, Opp.*C*.2.78.

δρῠοβάλᾰνος [βᾰ], ἡ, *acorn*, Str.15.3.18: sg. in collect. sense, Id.3.3.7.

δρῠοβᾰφής, ές, *dyed with oak-bark*, ἱμάτια Hsch.

δρῠογόνος, ον, (γενέσθαι) *oak-grown*, ὄρη Ar.*Th*.114.

δρῠοεις, εσσα, εν, *full of oaks, woody*, Il.2.783[a], Nonn.*D*.5.60.

II. *made of oak-wood*, ib. 17.322, al.

δρῠοκοίτης, ου, ὁ, *dweller on the oak*, τέττιξ *AP*7.190 (Anyte or Leon.).

δρῠοκολάπτης, ου, ὁ, *woodpecker*, of which Arist. distinguishes four species, the *great black*, *Picus martius* the *green*, *Picus viridis*, and the *spotted* (both *greater* and *less*), *Picus major* and *minor*, *HA*593[a]5, cf. 614[b]7, Str.5.4.2; = Lat. *picus*, D.H.1.14:—also **δρῠκολάπτης,** Ar.*Av*.480, 979; **δρῠοκόλαψ,** Hsch. s.v. ἵπτα (prob. l.); **δρῠοκόπος,** Arist.*PA*662[b]7.

δρῠοπᾰγὴς στόλος, in S.*Fr*.702, expld. by Eus.1726.16 as ὁ δρύϊνος πάσσαλος, the *oak-fastening* instrument, an *oaken* bolt. (cf. στόλος, = ἔμβολον, A.*Pers*.408.)

δρῠοπετής, ές, = δρυτετής (v. δρυπεπής), Gal.6.608; δαφνίδες Dsc.1.40 (s.v.l.).

δρῠοπτερίς, έως, ὁ, *black oak-fern, Asplenium onopteris*, Dsc.4.187.

δρῠοσάνδραξ, gloss on σαννίς, Hsch.

δρῠοστέφᾰνος, ον, *wearing crown of oak-leaves*, δρουστεφάνοις .. Λυκαίοις *CEG*814.8 (Argos, 350/325 B.C.).

δρῠοτομία, ἡ, *felling of trees for timber*, Pl.*Lg*.678d.

δρῠοτομική (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, = foreg., Id.*Plt*.288d.

δρῠοτόμος, ὁ, = δρυτόμος, Aesop.35, Gal.13.573, etc. [δρῡ- v.l. in Q.S.1.250.]

δρῠοφακτος, coined as etym. of δρύφακτος, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.672.

δρῠοφόρος, ον, *bearing oak-branches*, of a thiasus in a Bacchic cult, *IG*10(2).1.260c.11 (sp. δροιο-, Thessalonica).

δρύοχοι [ῠ], οἱ, (δρυ- 'wooden structure', 'ship' (cf. δόρυ), ἔχω) *props* or *shores* upon which is laid the frame of a new ship, Od.19.574, cf. Eust. et Sch.ad loc.; κατὰ δρυόχων ἐπάγη σανίς Epigr.ap.Moschion.ap.Ath.5.209c; ἐκ δρυόχων ναυπηγεῖσθαι to build a ship from *the keel*, Plb.1.38.5; δρυόχους ἐπεβάλλετο νηός A.R.1.723: metaph., δρυόχους τιθέναι δράματος ἀρχάς to lay *the keel* of a new play, Ar.*Th*.52: οἷον ἐκ δρυόχων Pl.*Ti*.81b, cf. Plu.2.321e: sg. only in Poll.1.85, defined as *ribs* of a ship, = νομεῖς, Procop.*Goth*.4.22.

II. = δρυμά, *woods*, *AP*6.16 (Arch.): heterocl. pl. δρύοχα E.*El*.1163 (lyr.).

δρύοψ [ῠ], οπος, ὁ, a kind of *woodpecker*, Ar.*Av*.304.

δρῠπεπής, ές, *ripened on the tree, quite ripe*, ἐλάα Chionid.7, Eup.312; αἱ δρυπεπεῖς (sc. ἰσχάδες) Ar.*Lys*.564, Callias Com.21: by a com. metaph., μᾶζαι δ. Cratin.165, Telecl.38; δ. ἑταῖραι Ar.*Fr*.141: heterocl. acc. sg., τὴν ἁλίπαστον δρύπεπα, as Subst., *AP*6.191 (Longus):—**δρυπετής** or **-πέτης** (πίπτω), *ready to fall, over-ripe*, is a constant v.l., cf. Sch.Orib.2.p.746 D., Hsch.

δρυπίς, ίδος, ἡ, (δρύπτω) *knot-wort, Drypis spinosa*, Thphr.*HP*1.10.6.

δρυπολεῖ· ταλαιπωρεῖ, ὀρειβατεῖ, πυρὶ πολιορκεῖ, Hsch.

δρύππᾱ, ἡ, *olive*, *AP*6.299 (Phan.), Ath.2.56a.

δρύππιος, α, ον, perh. *planted with olives*, ἀγρός *IG*9(1).61.20 (Daulis).

δρυπτερίς, = δρυοπτερίς, Hsch.

δρύπτην· ἀλήτην, Hsch.; cf. δρώπτης.

δρύπτω, E.*El*.150: fut. δρύψω (κατα-) v.l.in *AP*5.42 (Rufin): aor. ἔδρυψα, Ep. δρύψα Il.16.324:—Med., Hes.*Sc*.243 (κατα-, tm.), E.*Hec*.655 (lyr.): aor. δρυψάμενος Od.2.153:—Pass., *AP*7.2 (Antip. Sid.): plpf. δέδρυπτο Q.S.14.391:—*tear, strip*, βραχίονα δουρὸς ἀκωκὴ δρύψ' ἀπὸ μυώνων Il. l.c.:—Med., δρυψαμένω δ' ὀνύχεσσι παρειὰς ἀμφί τε δειράς *tearing each other's* cheeks and necks all round, Od. l.c.: mostly in sign of mourning, δρύπτεν κάρα E.*El*.150 (lyr.); ἑκάτερθε παρειάς A.R.3.672; also δρύπτεσθαι παρειάν *to tear one's* cheek, E.*Hec*.655; without παρειάν, X.*Cyr*.3.1.13.

2. metaph., τὴν δὲ χοῖρον αὐονὴ δρύπτει Herod.8.2.—Poet., X. and later Prose, as Philostr.*VA*3.38.

δρῦς, ἡ (Pelop. ὁ, acc. to Sch.Ar.*Nu*.401, cf. *IG*9(1).485.5 (Thyrrheum), masc. also in *POxy*.2113.18 (iv A.D.) but fem. in Arc., *Schwyzer*664.23): (Arcadian Orchomenus, iv B.C.) gen. δρυός: acc. δρῦν (δρύα Q.S.3.280): nom. pl. δρύες Il.12.132, A.*Pr*.832, etc., δρῦς Thphr.*CP*2.9.2, Paus.9.12.1: acc. pl. δρῦς Ar.*Eq*.528, *Nu*.402, δρύας S.*Fr*.403, Call.*Del*.84, *AP*7.8 (Antip. Sid.): gen. δρυῶν Hdt.7.218: dual δρύε Hdn.Gr.1.420. [ῠ exc. in δρῦς, δρῦν: δρουός scanned as monosyllavle in Hes.*Op*.436, Hes.*Op*.436]:—etym. *tree*, cf. δρῦν ἐκάλουν οἱ παλαιοὶ πᾶν δένδρον Sch. Il.11.86, Hsch., but usu. denoting any of various kinds of oak, Thphr.*HP*3.8.2; esp. *Quercus Aegilops* (φηγός) and *Quercus Ilex* (πεῖνος), cf. ἡ φηγὸς καὶ ἡ πρῖνος εἴδη δρυος Dsc.1.106; opp. πεύκη, Il.11.494; opp. πίτυς, Od.9.186, cf. Il.13.389, 23.328, etc.; στέφανος δρυός crown *of oak leaves*, *SIG*588.7 (Delos, ii B.C.); commonly, *the oak*, δ. ὑψικάρηνοι, ὑψίκομοι, Il.12.132, 14.398, cf. 13.389, 23.328, etc.; sacred to Zeus, who gave his oracles from the oaks of Dodona, Od.14.328; αἱ προσήγοροι δρύες A.*Pr*.832; πολύγλωσσος δ. S.*Tr*.1168, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.275b: applied to unspecified kinds of tree, E.*Cyc*.615 prov., οὐ γὰρ ἀπὸ δρυός ἐσσι .. οὐδ' ἀπὸ πέτρης thou art no foundling from *the woods* or rocks, i.e. thou hast parents and a country, Od.19.163, cf. Pl.*Ap*.34d, *R*.544d, *AP*10.55 (Pall.); but οὐ μέν πως νῦν ἔστιν ἀπὸ δρυὸς οὐδ' ἀπὸ πέτρης .. ὀαρίζειν 'tis no time now to talk at ease from *tree* or rock, like lovers, Il.22.126; ἀλλὰ τί ἦ μοι ταῦτα περὶ δρῦν ἢ περὶ πέτρην*;* why all this about *trees* and rocks (i.e. things we have nothing to do with)? Hes.*Th*.35; also διὰ πέτρας καὶ διὰ δρυὸς ὁρᾶν 'to see through a brick wall', Plu.2.1083d, S.*Tr*.766, Paus.8.1.6.

II. δ. ποντία, *gulf-weed, Sargassum vulgare*, Thphr.*HP*4.6.9.

δρῠτόμος, ον, *wood-cutter*, Il.11.86, Theoc.5.64, Philostr.*Im*.2.33, al.; cf. δρυοτόμος. [δρῡ- Q.S.9.163, 453, 13.56.], Myc. *du-ru-to-mo*.

δρῠφάδες, αἱ, *nail-parings*, Hsch.; also, = λῦπαι, ὀδύναι, i.e. *lancinating pains* or *weals, bruises*, Id.

δρυφάζω, aor. inf. δρυφάξαι· δακεῖν, Hsch.

δρυφαίνηκα· τὸν οὐ μέγαν (Elean), Id.

δρύφακτοος [ῠ], ὁ, later **τρύφακτος** *BCH*35.23 (Delos, iv B.C.), *OGI*598.3 *Jerusalem*, Hdn.Gr.2.595:—*railing* or *latticed partition*, serving as *the bar* of the courts of law, the council-chamber, etc., Ar.*V*.380: mostly in pl., ὑπερεπήδων τοὺς δ. Id.*Eq*.675; ὑπὸ τοῖς δ. Id.*V*.386; ἐπὶ τοῖς δ. ib. 552, X.*HG*2.3.55; sg., δρυφάκτου τρόπῳ Apollod.*Poliorc*.172.1, *IG*12(3).326.25 (Thera, ii A.D.).

2. *hand-rail*, Plb.1.22.6, 10.

3. *balcony*, Arist.*Ath*.50.2:—written **δρύφρακτοι,** Lib.*Or*.11.217. (By dissim. for δρύ-φρακτος (φράσσω), cf. Lib. l.c., Hellad.ap.Sch.Orib.2p.746 D., Sch.Ar.*Eq*. l.c.)

δρύφακτοόω, *fence, fortify*, Plb.8.4.4.

δρύφακτωμα, ατος, τό, *enclosure*, Str.13.4.14.

δρῠφάσσω, *fence round, guard by a fence*, Lyc.758 (Pass.).

δρυφή [ῠ], ἡ, (δρύπτω) *tearing*, and **δρυφοί,** οἱ, *scrapings*, Hsch.:—also **δρύφη,** = κλάσματα, Id. s.v. πύρνα, cf. Suid.

δρῠφόροι, οἱ, religious guild at Thessalonica (cf. δενδροφόρος), *BCH*38.41 (δροι- lapis).

δρῠ́φω, app. = δρύπτω, κὴπὶ τᾶι μύλαι δρυφήται κὴπὶ ταῖς συναικλίαις, Alcm.95(*a*) P.; δρύφειν· περαίνειν Hsch., δρυφόμενοι· φθειρόμενοι Id.

δρύψελον, τό, app. *flake, paring* of bark, peel, etc., ῥίζης δρύψελα Ποντιάδος Parth. in *Suppl.Hell*.642, σελίνου δ. ib. 643; cf. δρύψελ[λ]ον· τὸ λέμμα, ὁ φλοιός *Et.Gen*., δρύψελα (cod. -αλα)· πέταλα δρυώδη Hsch.

δρύψια, τά, app. *scrapings*, δ. τυρῶν *AP*6.299 (Phan.).

δρυψογέρων, οντος, ὁ, (δρύπτω) *worn-out old man*, and **-παις,** παιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *coquette*, Hsch.; also, = ἐλεεινός, Id.

δρῠώδης, ες, gloss on δρυόεις, Hsch.

δρωκτάζεις (δροκτ- cod.)· περιβλέπεις, Hsch.; cf. δρωπάζω, δρώπτω.

δρωμᾷ· τρέχει, and **δρωμίσσουσα**· τρέχουσα, Id.

δρωπάζω (δράω B), *gaze at*, A.D.*Adv*.139.8, Hsch.

δρωπᾰκίζω, *apply a depilatory*, δ. μέλιτι Orib.*Eup*.4.7:—Med., Arr.*Epict*.3.22.10, Hierocl.*Facet*.64:—Pass., Luc.*Demon*.50.

δρωπᾰκισμός, ὁ, *the application of a pitch-plaster*, as a counter-irritant, Dsc.*Ther*.3.

δρωπᾰκιστέον, *one must apply a pitch-plaster*, Orib.*Fr*.75.

δρωπᾰκιστής, οῦ, ὁ, = *depilator*, *Gloss*. *SEG*37.1434 (Apamea, ii A.D.).

II. applied to one who uses wax for peeling the gold from gilded statues, Sch.Juv.13.151.

δρωπᾰκιστός, ή, όν, *serving as a counter-irritant*, Gal.18(2).894.

δρωπᾰκίστρια, ἡ, = παρατίλτρια, Phot.

δρῶπαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, (δρέπω) *pitch-plaster*, Hp.*Ep*.19 (*Hermes*53.71), Gal.6.416, Dsc.*Eup*.1.233, Archig.ap.Aët.3.180:—also neut. pl. **δρώπακα** (sc. φάρμακα), Gal.18(2).894. [ᾰ in Lat. gen., Mart.3.74, 10.65.]

δρώπᾰκος, ὁ, *depilator*, *SB*10447[r].ii.51.

δρώπτης· πλανήτης, πτωχός, Hsch.

δρώπτω, = διακόπτω ἢ διασκοπῶ, A.*Fr*.278.

δρώψ· ἄνθρωπος, Hsch. cf. Clem.Al.*Strom*.5.48.5, δ. δὲ ὁ λόγος ὁ δραστικός ib. 9.

δύα, Dor. for δύη.

II. δύαν· κρήνην, Id.

δῠᾰδίζω, *make into a dyad*, in Pass., ἡ δυαδιζομένη μονάς Dam.*Pr*.147.

δῠᾰδικός, ή, όν, (δύο) *of* or *for the number two*, Plu.2.1025d; opp. μοναδικός, Dam.*Pr*.119; δ. πᾶσα πρόοδος ib. 47. Adv. -κῶς Procl.*in Prm*.p.915 S., Herm.*in Phdr*.p.151 A.

δῠᾰδισμός, ὁ, *making into a dyad*, Dam.*Pr*.193.

δῠάζω, *express in the dual number*, Eust.47.28.

2. Pass., *to be impressed with the sense of a thing's being double, see double*, etc., S.E.*M*.7.193.

II. *make into two*, Ascl. *in Metaph*.432.12 (Pass.):—Pass., *to be halved*, of the moon, *Theol.Ar*.12.

2. *double*, Theo Sm.p.29 H., Iamb.*in Nic*.p.60 P.

III. δυάζει· φλυαρεῖ, Hsch., Cyr. (cf. δρυάζω); also δυαεῖ Hsch.

δῠάκις, Adv. *twice*, Ar.*Fr*.769.

δῠάνδρες, οἱ, = Lat. *duumviri*, *Wien.Stud*.24.288 (Olbasa).

δῠανδρία, ἡ, = Lat. *duumviratus*, *SEG*19.830, 37.1176, 1177, 1179, etc. (Pisidia, ii/iii A.D.).

δῠανδρικός, ή, όν, =*duumviralis*, ib. 289.

δῠᾰνερικός, ή, όν, = foreg., *CIG*3979 (Antioch. Pisid.).

δῠάς, άδος, ἡ, *the number two*, Pl.*Phd*.101c, *Prm*.149c, Arist.*Ph*.220[a]27, etc.

2. *dyad*, ἡ ἀόριστος δ. Arist.*Metaph*.1081[a]14, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.58.12.

3. *pair*, Philostr.*Im*.1.6, Lib.*Or*.61.7.

δῠ́ασμα, ατος, τό, *duplication*, Schubart *Gr.Lit.Pap*.36.31.

δῠάω, (δύη) *plunge in misery*, δυόωσιν .. ἀνθρώπους Od.20.195:—Pass., pf. part. δεδυημένη Hsch.

δύβρις, = θάλασσα, Asclep.Myrl.ap.Sch.Theoc.1.118.

δύγαστρον, v. ζύγαστρον.

δυγός, Dor. for ζυγός, *Schwyzer*180 (Crete), 317 (Delph.), *EM*316.57; Aeol., ib. 466.36; Boeot., Choerob.*in Theod*.2.390.

δῠειδής, ές, *of the class of the dyad*, μεσότης Dam.*Pr*.189.

δῠενῐαυσίως, Adv. *twice yearly*, *PAmh*.2.148.8 (v A.D.).

δῠερός, ά, όν, (δύη) *miserable*, Call.*VB*. in *Suppl.Hell*.257.24, δυερὴν μοῖραν *EA*13.3–4 no. 496 (Mylasa, Rom.imp.) δυεροῦ θανάτοιο τυχεῖν *GVI*1029 (Athens, Rom.imp.) cf. Max.65, 182.

δυϝάνοι, v. δίδωμι.

δύη [ῠ], ἡ, Dor. (not in Trag.) **δύα,** poet. Noun, *misery*, *anguish*, Od.14.215, etc.; πῆμα δύης height *of woe*, ib. 338; πέλαγος ἀτηρᾶς δύης A.*Pr*.746; γενναία δ. S.*Aj*.938 (lyr.): pl., πημοναῖς δύαις τε A.*Pr*.513, cf. 181 (lyr.), 525, etc.: also in late Prose, App.*BC*4.42; Pythag. name for *two* (by false etym.), *Theol.Ar*.12.

δῠηπᾰθέω, *endure misery*, Nonn.*D*.26.113.

δῠηπᾰθής, ές, *much-suffering*, A.R.4.1165, Opp.*H*.2.436; *painful*, τοκετός Nonn.*D*.41.411.

δῠηπᾰθία, poet. **-ίη,** ἡ, *misery*, A.R.4.1395, *APl*.4.113 (Jul.), Hsch.:—written **-πάθεια,** *EM*291.10.

δῠηπᾰθος, ον, = δυηπαθής, *h.Merc*.486.

δυθμή, = δυσμή (q.v.).

δῠϊκός, ή, όν, *dual*, D.T.635.30; τὸ δ. *the dual number*, A.D.*Pron*.10.28, S.E.*M*.1.142. Adv. -κῶς *in the dual number*, Phoeb.*Fig*.1.4, Anon.*in Tht*.73.4; = διττῶς, Suid.

δύϊος [ῠ], α, ον, = δυερός, A.*Supp*.829 (lyr.).

δῦμα, ατος, τό, = ἔνδυμα, *POxy*.929.8, 15 (ii/iii A.D.).

Δῠ́μαινα, fem. adj., *of the*, Δυμᾶνες, Δ. φυλή Call.*fr*.703 Pf.; pl. subst., Alcm.4 fr. 5.4 (rest.), 10(*b*).8 P., Euph.47.

Δῠμᾱνᾶται, οἱ, the people of the tribe of Δυμᾶνες (at Sicyon), Hdt.5.68.2.

Δῠμᾶνες, οἱ, name of tribe in Dorian cities, rest. in Tyrt.19.8 W., *SEG*25.394 (Epid., iv B.C.), St.Byz.

Δῠμᾱνίς, ίδος, = Δύμαινα, Δυμανίδος ἠπείροιο *Suppl.Hell*.1173.

δύμεναι [ῡ], Ep. aor. 2 inf. Act. of δύω.

δύνᾰμαι [ῠ], 2 sg. δύνασαι Il.1.393, Od.4.374, S.*Aj*.1164 (anap.), Ar.*Nu*.811 (lyr.), Pl.574, X.*An*.7.7.8, etc.; δύνῃ *Carm.Aur*.19, also in codd. of S.*Ph*.798, E.*Hec*.253, *Andr*.239, and later Prose, Plb.7.11.5, Ael.*VH*13.32; Aeol. and Dor. δύνᾳ Alc.*Oxy*.1788 *Fr*. 15 ii 16, Theoc.10.2, also S.*Ph*.849 (lyr.), dub. in *OT*696 (lyr.); δύνῃ is subj., Ar.*Eq*.491, cf. Phryn.337; Ion. 3 pl. δυνέαται Hdt.2.142; subj. δύνωμαι, Ion. 2 sg. δύνηαι Il.6.229 (δυνεώμεθα -ωνται as vv.ll. in Hdt.4.97, 7.163); also δύνᾱμαι Sapph.*Supp*.3.3, *GDI*4952 *A* 42 (Crete): impf. 2 sg. ἐδύνω *h.Merc*.405, X.*An*.1.6.7; later ἐδύνασο Hp.*Ep*.16 (v.l. ἠδ.), Luc.*DMort*.9.1; Ion. 3 pl. ἐδυνέατο Hdt.4.110, al. (ἠδ- codd.): fut. δυνήσομαι Od.16.238, etc.; Dor. δυνᾱσοῦμαι Archyt.3; later δυνηθήσομαι D.C.52.37: aor. ἐδυνησάμην Il.14.33, Ep. δυν- 5.621; subj. δυνήσωνται Semon.1.17, never in good Att., f.l. in D.19.323: Pass. forms, Ep., Ion., Lyr., ἐδυνάσθην or δυνάσθην Il.23.465, al., Hdt.2.19, al., Pi.*O*.1.56, Hp.*Art*.48 (v.l. δυνηθειη), also in X.*Mem*.1.2.24, *An*.7.6.20; Trag. and Att. Prose ἐδυνήθην S.*Aj*.1067, *OT*1212 (lyr.), E.*Ion*867 (anap.), D.21.80, 186: pf. δεδύνημαι D.4.30, Din.2.14, Phld.*Rh*.1.261 S.—The double augment ἠδυνάμην is Att. acc. to Moer.175, but Ion. acc. to *An.Ox*.2.374, and is found in codd. of Hdt.4.110, al., Hp.*Epid*.1.26.β´, al.; ἠδύνω is required by metre in Philippid.16; but is not found in Att. Inscrr. before 300 B.C., *IG*2.678.12, al., cf. ἠδύνασθε ib. 7.2711 (Acraeph., i A.D.); both forms occur in later writers: ἠδυνήθην occurs in A.*Pr*.208, and codd. of Th.4.33, Lys.3.42, etc.: δύνομαι is a late form freq. in Pap. as *UPZ*9 (ii B.C.), al. [ῠ, exc. in δῡναμένοιο Od.1.276, 11.414, Hom.*Epigr*.15.1, and pr. n. Δῡναμένη, metri gr.]

I. *to be able*, *strong enough* to do, c. inf. pres. et aor., Il.19.163, 1.562, etc.: fut. inf. is f.l. (πεισειν for πείθειν) in S.*Ph*.1394, (κωλύσειν for κωλῦσαι) Plb.21.11.13, etc.: freq. abs., with inf. supplied from the context, εἰ δύνασαί γε if at least thou *canst* (sc. περισχέσθαι), Il.1.393: also c. acc. Pron. or Adj., ὅσσον δύναμαι χερσίν τε ποσίν τε 20.360; [Ζεὺς] δύναται ἅπαντα Od.4.237; μέγα δυνάμενος very *powerful*, *mighty*, 1.276, cf. 11.414; δ. μέγιστον ξείνων Hdt.9.9, etc.; μέγα δύναται, *multum valet*, A.*Eu*.950 (lyr.); δ. Διὸς ἄγχιστα Id.*Supp*.1035; οἱ δυνάμενοι *men of power, rank, and influence*, E.*Or*.889, Th.6.39, etc.; οἱ δυνάμενοι, opp. οἱ μὴ ἔχοντες, Democr.255; opp. οἱ πένητες, Archyt.3; δυνάμενος παρά τινι *having influence* with him, Hdt.7.5, And.4.26, etc.; δύνασθαι ἐν τοῖς

πρώτοις Th.4.105; δ. τοῖς χρήμασι, τῷ σώματι, Lys.6.48, 24.4; ὁ δυνάμενος *one that can maintain himself*, Id.24.12; of things, [διαφέρει] οἷς δύνανται differ in their *potentialities*, Plot.6.3.17.

2. of moral possibility, *to be able, dare, bear* to do a thing, mostly with neg., οὔτε τελευτὴν ποιῆσαι δύναται Od.1.250; σε .. οὐ δύναμαι προλιπεῖν 13.331, cf. S.*Ant*.455; οὐκέτι ἐδύνατο ἐν τῷ καθεστῶτι τρόπῳ βιοτεύειν Th.1.130; οὐδὲ σθένειν τοσοῦτον ᾠόμην τὰ σὰ κηρύγμαθ' ὥστε .. θεῶν νόμιμα δύνασθαι .. ὑπερδραμεῖν S.*Ant*.455.

b. *enjoy a legal right*, δ. τῆς γεωργίας ἀπηλλάχθαι *POxy*.899.31 (ii/iii A.D.), etc. *Cod.Just*.1.3.44.1, Just.*Nov*.47 pr.

3. with ὡς and Sup., ὡς ἐδύναντο ἀδηλότατα as secretly as they *could*, Th.7.50; ὡς δύναμαι μάλιστα κατατείνας as forcibly as I *possibly can*, Pl.*R*.367b; ὡς δύναιτο κάλλιστον Id.*Smp*.214c; ὡς ἂν δύνωμαι διὰ βραχυτάτων D.27.3, etc.; simply ὡς ἐδύνατο in the best way he *could*, X.*An*.2.6.2: with relat., ὅσους ἐδύνατο πλείστους ἀθροίσας Id.*HG*2.2.9; λαβεῖν .. οὓς ἂν σοφωτάτους δύνωμαι Alex.213.

II. *to be equivalent to*, λόγοι ἔργα δυνάμενοι words *that are as good as* deeds, Th.6.40: hence,

1. of money, *to be worth*, c. acc., ὁ σίγλος δύναται ἑπτὰ ὀβολούς X.*An*.1.5.6, cf. D.34.23: abs., *pass, be current*, Luc.*Luct*.10.

2. of Number, etc., *to be equal* or *equivalent to*, τριηκόσιαι γενεαὶ δυνέαται μύρια ἔτεα Hdt.2.142; δυνήσεται τὴν ὑποτείνουσαν *will be equivalent to* the hypotenuse, Arist.*IA*709[a]19.

3. of words, *signify, mean*, Hdt.4.110, al.; τὸ πειρηθῆναι καὶ τὸ ποιεῖν ἴσον δύναται Id.6.86.γ´; δύναται ἴσον τῷ δρᾶν τὸ νοεῖν Ar.*Fr*.691; δύναται τὸ νεοδαμῶδες ἤδη ἐλεύθερον εἶναι Th.7.58: (prob. interp.) in later Greek, δύναται τὸ "μνασθέντι" ἀντὶ τοῦ "μνασθέντος" *is equivalent to* .., Sch.Pi.*O*.7.110, λοιδορίαν οὐκ ἔχουσαν ἔλεγχον ὁ λόγος αὐτῷ δύναται Gorg.*Pal*.29 σκοπεῖν ἕκαστον τί δύναταιτῶν ῥημάτων Strato Com.1.44 K.-A.

b. *avail to produce*, οὐδένα καιρὸν δύναται *brings* no advantage, E.*Med*.128 (anap.), cf. Pl.*Phlb*.23d.

c. of things, *mean*, '*spell*', τὸ τριβώνιον τί δύναται; Ar.*Pl*.842; αἱ ἀγγελίαι τοῦτο δύνανται they *mean* this much, Th.6.36; τὴν αὐτὴν δ. δούλωσιν Id.1.141, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1313[b]25.

4. Math., δύνασθαί τι *to be equivalent when squared to* a number or area, τοῖς ἐπιπέδοις ἃ δύνανται in the areas of which they [the lines] *are the roots*, Pl.*Tht*.148b; ἡ ΒΓ τῆς Α μεῖζον δύναται τῇ ΔΖ *the square on* ΒΓ *is greater* than *the square on* Α by the *square on* ΔΖ, Euc.10.17; αἱ δυνάμεναι αὐτά [τὰ μεγέθη] the lines *representing* their *square roots*, ib. *Def*.4, cf. Prop.22; αὐξήσεις δυνάμεναί τε καὶ δυναστευόμεναι increments both *in the roots* and *powers* of numbers, Pl.*R*.546b; τὴν ὑποτείνουσαν ταῖς περὶ τὴν ὀρθὴν ἴσον δυναμένην Plu.2.720a, cf. Iamb.*Comm.Math*.17; ἡ δυναμένη, Pythag. name for the *hypotenuse* of a right-angled triangle, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.75.31.

b. of numbers multiplied together, *come to*, Papp.1.24, 27.

III. impers., οὐ δύναται, c. aor. inf., *it cannot be, is not to be*, τοῖσι Σπαρτιήτῃσι καλλιερῆσαι οὐκ ἐδύνατο Hdt.7.134, cf. 9.45; δύναται *it is possible*, Plu.2.440e (s.v.l.).

δῠνᾰμερός, ά, όν, *potent*, of drugs: hence as Subst., φυσικὰ δυναμερά, title of work by Ps.-Bolus, Suid. s.v. Βῶλος, cf. Archig.ap.Aët.3.144.

δῠνᾰμικός, ή, όν, *powerful, efficacious*, ἐρωτήματα Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.90 (Comp.); τὸ τοῦ λόγου δ. Phld.*Rh*.1.378 S. (Sup.); λόγος, of a magician's spell, Ps.-Callisth.1.3; πρός τι Plb.22.21.4, Onos.12.2 (Comp.); κατὰ τὴν σωματικὴν ἕξιν Plb.36.16.3 (Sup.); of wine, *potent*, Ath.1.26b (Sup.).

2. *potential*, τὸ δ., opp. τὸ ὑποστατικόν, τὸ ἐνεργητικόν, Dam.*Pr*.61.

b. Gramm., *expressing possibility*, δ. σύνδεσμος (of κα) Sch.Theoc.1.4.

δύνᾰμις [ῠ], ἡ, gen. εως, Ion. ιος, Ion. dat. δυνάμι: (δύναμαι):—*power, might*, in Hom., esp. of *bodily strength*, εἴ μοι δ. γε παρείη Od.2.62, cf. Il.8.294; οἵη ἐμὴ δ. καὶ χεῖρες Od.20.237; ἡ δ. τῶν νέων Antipho 4.3.2, etc.: generally, *strength, power, ability* to do anything, πὰρ δύναμιν beyond one's *strength*, Il.13.787; in Prose, παρὰ δ. τολμηταί Th.1.70, etc.; ὑπὲρ δ. D.18.193; opp. κατὰ δ. as far as *lies in one*, Hdt.3.142, etc. (κὰδ δ. Hes.*Op*.336); εἰς δύναμιν Cratin.172, Pl.*R*.458e, etc.; πρὸς τὴν δ. Id.*Phdr*.231a.

2. *outward power, influence, authority*, A.*Pers*.174 (anap.), *Ag*.779 (lyr.); καταπαύσαντα τὴν Κύρου δ. Hdt.1.90; δυνάμει προὔχοντες Th.7.21, etc.; ἐν δ. εἶναι, γενέσθαι, X.*HG*4.4.5, D.13.29.

3. *force for war, forces*, δ. ἀνδρῶν Hdt.5.100, cf. Pl.*Mx*.240d, Plb.1.41.2, LXXGe.21.22, *OGI*139.8 (ii B.C.); μετὰ δυνάμεων ἱκανῶν Wilcken *Chr*.10 (ii B.C.), etc.; δ. καὶ πεζὴ καὶ ἱππικὴ καὶ ναυτική X.*An*.1.3.12; πέντε δυνάμεσι πεφρουρημένον, of the five projecting rows of sarissae in the phalanx, Ascl.*Tact*.5.2, al.

4. *a power, quantity*, χρημάτων δ. Hdt.7.9.α´.

5. *means*, κατὰ δύναμιν Arist.*EE*1243[b]12; opp. παρὰ δ., 2Ep.Cor.8.3; κατὰ δ. τῶν ὑπαρχόντων *BGU*1051.17 (Aug.).

II. *power, faculty, capacity*, αἱ ἀμφὶ τὸ σῶμα δ. Hp.*VM*14; αἱ τοῦ σώματος δυνάμεις Pl.*Tht*.185e; ἡ τῆς ὄψεως δ. Id.*R*.532a; ἡ τῶν λεγόντων δ. D.22.11: c. gen. rei, *capacity for*, τῶν ἔργων Arist.*Pol*.1309[a]35; τοῦ λέγειν Id.*Rh*.1362[b]22; τοῦ λόγου, τῶν λογων, Men.578, Alex.94; δ. στρατηγική Plb.1.84.6; δ. ἐν πραγματείᾳ Id.2.56.5; δ. συνθετική D.H.*Comp*.2: abs., any *natural capacity* or *faculty*, that may be improved and may be used for good or ill, Arist.*Top*.126[a]37, cf. *MM*1183[b]28.

2. *elementary force*, such as heat, cold, etc., Hp.*VM*16, Arist.*PA*646[a]14; ἡ τοῦ θερμοῦ δ. ib. 650[a]5; θερμαντικὴ δ. Epicur.*Fr*.60, cf. Polystr.p.23 W.

b. *property, quality*, ἰδίην δύναμιν καὶ φύσιν ἔχειν Hp.*VM*13, cf. *Nat.Hom*.5, *Vict*.1.10; esp. of the *natural properties* of plants, etc., αἱ δ. τῶν φυομένων, τῶν σπερμάτων, X.*Cyr*.8.8.14, Thphr.*HP*8.11.1; *productive power*, τῆς γῆς Id.*Oec*.16.4; μετάλλων Id.*Vect*.4.1.: generally, *function, faculty* δύναμις φυσική, ζωική, ψυχική, Gal.10.635; περὶ φυσικῶν δ., title of work by Galen

c. in pl., *agencies*, ὑπάρχειν ἐν τῇ φύσει τὰς τοιαύτας δυνάμεις (sc. the gods) Polystr.p.10. W.

d. *function, meaning*, of part in whole, Id.p.17 W.

e. in Music, *function, value*, of a note in the scale, δ. ἐστι τάξις φθόγγου ἐν συστήματι Cleonid.*Harm*.14, cf. Aristox.*Harm*.p.69 M.; μέση κατὰ δύναμιν, opp. κατὰ θέσιν, Ptol.*Harm*.2.5.

3. *faculty, art*, or *craft*, Pl.*R*.532d, Arist.*Metaph*.1018[a]30, *EN*1094[a]10, Arr.*Epict*.1.1.1; δ. σκεπτική the *doctrine* of the Sceptics, S.E.*M*.7.1.

4. *a medicine*, Timostr.7, etc.; δ. ἁπλαῖ Hp.*Decent*.9, Aret.*CD*1.4. etc.; δ. πολυφάρμακοι Plu.2.403c, Gal.13.365: in pl., *collection of formulae* or *prescriptions*, Orib.10.33.

b. *action* of medicines, περὶ τῆς ἁπλῶν φαρμάκων δ., title of work by Galen; also, *potency*, δυνάμει θερμά, ψυχρά, Id.1.672, al.

5. *magically potent substance* or *object*, *PMag*.12.257: in pl., *magical powers*, Hld.4.7, D.S.4.51.

III. *force* or *meaning* of a word, Lys.10.7, Pl.*Cra*.394b, Diog.Oen.12, Phld.*Sign*.31, etc.

b. phonetic *value* of sounds or letters, Plb.10.47.8, D.H.*Comp*.12, Luc.*Jud.Voc*.5, etc.

2. *worth* or *value* of money, Th.6.46, 2.97, Plu.*Lyc*.9, Sol.15.

IV. *capability of existing* or *acting, potentiality*, opp. *actuality* (ἐνέργεια), Arist.*Metaph*.1047[b]31, 1051[a]5, etc.: hence δυνάμει as Adv., *virtually*, ὕστερον ὂν τῇ τάξει, πρότερον τῇ δυνάμει .. ἐστί D.3.15; opp. ἐνεργείᾳ, Arist.*APo*.86[a]28, al.; opp. ἐντελεχειᾳ, Id.*Ph*.193[b]8, al.

V. Math., *power*, κατὰ μεταφορὰν ἡ ἐν γεωμετρίᾳ λέγεται δ. Id.*Metaph*.1019[b]33; usu. *second power, square*, κατὰ δύναμιν in *square*, Pl.*Ti*.54b, cf. *Theol.Ar*.11, etc.: chiefly in dat., [εὐθεῖα] δυνάμει ἴση a line *the square* on which is equal to an area, ἡ ΒΑ ἐλάσσων ἐστὶν ἢ διπλασίων δυνάμει τῆς ΑΚ the *square* on ΒΑ is less than double of the *square* on ΑΚ, Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.2.9: εὐθεῖαι δ. σύμμετροι commensurable *in square*, Euc.10*Def*.2; ἡ δυνάμει δεκάς the series $1^2 + 2^2 ... + 10^2$, *Theol.Ar*.64.

b. *square number*, Pl.*Ti*.32a.

c. *square* of an unknown quantity (x^2), Dioph.*Def*.2, al.

2. math., *square root*, Pl.*Tht*.147d, e; limited to surds, ibid.148a.

3. *product* of two numbers, ἡ ἀμφοῖν (sc. τριάδος καὶ δυάδος) δ. ἑξάς Ph.1.3, cf. Iamb.*in Nic*.p.108 P.; δυνάμει *in product*, Hero *Metr*.1.15, *Theol.Ar*.33.

VI. concrete, *powers*, esp. of divine beings, αἱ δ. τῶν οὐρανῶν LxxIs.34.4, cf. 1Ep.Pet.3.22, al., Ph.1.587, *Corp.Herm*.1.26, Porph.*Abst*.2.34: sg., Act.Ap.8.10, *PMag.Par*.11275; πολυώνυμος δ., of God, Secund.*Sent*.3.

VII. *manifestation of divine power, miracle*, Ev.Matt.11.21, al., Buresch *Aus Lydien* 113, etc.

δῠνᾰμοδύνᾰμις, εως, ἡ, *square multiplied by square, fourth power*, Hero *Metr*.1.17; *fourth power of unknown quantity* (x^4), Dioph.*Def*.1 (pl.), al.:—hence **-δῠνᾰμοστόν,** τό, *the fraction* $1/x^4$, Id.*Def*.3, al.

δῠνᾰμοκῠβος, ὁ, *square multiplied by cube, fifth power*, Hippol.*Haer*.1.2.10; *fifth power of unknown quantity* (x^5), Dioph.*Def*.1 (pl.), al.:—hence **-κῠβοστόν,** τό, *the fraction* $1/x^5$, Id.*Def*.3, al.

δῠνᾰμοστόν, τό, *the fraction* $1/x^2$, Dioph.*Def*.3, al.

δῠνᾰμόω, *strengthen*, LxxEc.10.10, Thd.Da.9.27, Polem.*Call*.30, Porph.*Sent*.35, Sall.16, Procl.*Inst*.70, al.:—Pass., Ep.Col.1.11, etc.

2. in magic, *put power into*, σῶμα *PMag.Leid.W*.7.16; πρᾶγμα ib.*V*.8.19; τινά *PMag.Par*.1197:—Pass., *PMag.Berol*.2.121.

δῠνᾰμωσις, εως, ἡ, *strengthening, fortifying, invigoration*, ψυχῆς Plot.4.6.3.

δῠνᾰμωτικός, ή, όν, *strengthening*, ἡ, δύναμις τῶν πάντων -ώτατον (sc. αἴτιον) Dam.*Pr*.61.

δύνᾰσις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, poet. for δύναμις, Pi.*P*.4.238, B.9.49, S.*Ant*.604 (lyr.), 952 (lyr.), E.*Ion*1012; ἐν (i.e. ἐς) δύνασιν *pro virili parte*, *IG*2.1126.5 (Amphict. Delph.).

δῠναστεία, ἡ, *power, lordship, domination*, S.*OT*593, D.18.67; δ. ὀλίγων ἀνδρῶν Th.3.62; πολιτικαὶ δ. *the exercise of* political *power*, Pl.*Tht*.176c; οἱ τὰς δ. ἔχοντες Isoc.2.8, cf. 9.19, Plb.3.18.1.

II. *close oligarchy*, opp. ἰσονομία, Th.4.78, cf. And.2.27, X.*HG*5.4.46, etc.; ὑπὸ τῶν ὀλίγων δ. Pl.*Plt*.291d; opp. πολιτεία, Arist.*Pol*.1272[b]10; distd.fr. ὀλιγαρχία, ib. 1292[b]10, cf. 1293[a]31: in pl., of the triumvirates, D.C.52.1.

III. in pl., *mighty deeds*, Lxx4Ki.13.12, al.

δῠναστειρα, ἡ, fem. of δυνάστης, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.38.11 (Alexandria, iii A.D.).

δῠναστευμα, ατος, τό, in pl., *natural resources*, τὰ δ. τοῦ Λιβάνου Lxx3Ki.2.46c.

δῠναστευτικός, ή, όν, *arbitrary*, ὀλιγαρχία Arist.*Pol*.1298[a]32; *oligarchical*, αἵρεσις ib. 1306[a]18; ἰατρεία (opp. πολιτική) ib. 1272[b]3, *holding a position of power*; πόλεις καὶ χῶραι Phld.*Rh*.2.145 S.; λόγος Plu.2.818a; *tyrannical*, δούλωσις Porph.*Abst*.1.8.

δῠναστεύω, *hold power* or *lordship, be powerful* or *influential*, Hdt.9.2, Isoc.12.82, *OGI*56.12, etc.; τὸ -εῦον, opp. δῆμος, Th.6.89; ἡ πόλις τῶν λοιπέων ἐδυνάστευε μέγιστον Hdt.5.97: c. gen., *to be lord over*, Οἰχαλίας D.S.4.31: metaph., αἱ ἄλογοι ἡδοναὶ δ. ψυχῆς Ph.1.19: c. dat., Ath.14.624d: generally, *prevail, be prevalent*, of a wind, of climate, Hp.*Aph*.3.5, *Aër*.12; *to be influential, potent*, ἐν τῷ σώματι Id.*VM*16, cf. Herophil.ap.Gal.12.619:—, of χαρακτῆρες τῆς λέξεως, *stand out, be most important*, D.H.*Dem*.8 Pass., *to be ruled*, πρὸς μυρίων Ph.2.503.

II. Math., in Pass., *to be concerned with powers* of numbers, Pl.*R*.546b.

δῠναστης, ου, ὁ, *lord, master, ruler*, of Zeus, S.*Ant*.608 (lyr.); ἄνδρες δ. *the chief men* in a state, Hdt.2.32, cf. Pl.*R*.473d, etc.; *petty chief, princelet*, Th.7.33, etc.; ἡγεμόσι καὶ δ. καὶ βασιλεῦσιν Plb.9.23.5, cf. 10.34.2, Posidon.50 J., Str.17.3.25; λαμπροὶ δυνάσται, of the stars, A.*Ag*.6.

δῠναστικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a* δυνάστης, *arbitrary*, Arist.*Pol*.1320[b]31 (Sup.): Comp., *more potent*, Gal.6.396.

δῠναστις, ιδος, ἡ, fem. of δυνάστης, Demetr.*Eloc*.292; τύχη ἡ πάντων δ. ἀνθρώπων dub. in Phld.*Mort*.24.

δῠναστωρ, ορος, ὁ, = δυνάστης, E.*IA*280 (lyr.).

δῠνᾰτέω, = δύναμαι, δυνατήσει τὸ συμβαῖνον ἴσχειν Phld.*Sign*.11, Ep.Rom.14.4, 2Ep.Cor.9.8; w. impers. constr., δυνατῖ .. τῷ κυρίῳ θεῷ .. παρασχῖν *POxy*.3819.9 (iv A.D.).

2. *to be mighty*, 2Ep.Cor.13.3.

δῠνᾰτης, ου, ὁ, poet. for δυνάστης, ὦ δυνάτα A.*Pers*.674 (lyr., cod. Med.).

δῠνᾰτός, ή, όν, also ός, όν, (Boeot. sp. διουνατόν *SEG*28.449.13), Pi.*N*.2.14, Apollon.Cit.2:—*strong, mighty*, in body or mind, ὅ τι ἦν αὐτῶν δυνατώτατον *the ablest-bodied men*, Hdt.9.31; *sound in limb*, opp. ἀδύνατος, Lys.24.12; σῶμα δ. πρός τι X.*Oec*.7.23; χερσὶ καὶ ψυχᾷ δ. Pi.*N*.9.39; τοῖς σώμασι καὶ ταῖς ψυχαῖς X.*Mem*.2.1.19; εἴς τι Pl.*Hp.Mi*.366a; κατά τι ib. 366d (Sup.): c. acc., ibid. (Sup.); of ships, *fit for service*, Th.7.60; of things, δυνατώτερον ἀδικία δικαιοσύνης Pl.*R*.351a; λόγος a *powerful* argument, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.31 U.; δ. προτείχισμα Plb.10.31.8.

2. c. inf., *able* to do, Hdt.1.97, etc.; δ. λῦσαι *mighty* to loose, Pi.*O*.10(11).9; λέγειν τε καὶ πράσσειν-ώτατος Th.1.139, Pl.*Prt*.319a; -ώτατοι καὶ τοῖς σώμασιν καὶ τοῖς χρήμασιν λητουργεῖν Decr.ap.Arist.*Ath*.29.5; ἐᾶν τοὺς δ. ἄρχειν X.*Ath*.1.3; ὅσονπερ δ. εἰμι, with inf. omitted, E.*Or*.523.

3. of outward power, *powerful, influential*, S.*El*.219; τῶν Ἑλλήνων δυνατώτατοι Hdt.1.53; οἱ δ. *the chief men of rank and influence*, Th.2.65; χρήμασι δ. Id.1.13, etc., cf. *OGI*669.13 (i A.D.), of a goddess, *TAM*5(1).250.

4. *able to produce, productive*, χώρα -ωτέρα εἰς τὴν καρπῶν ἔκφυσιν *Gp*.2.21.5.

5. *potential*, Arist.*Metaph*.1048[a]27.

II. Pass., of things, *possible*, οὐ δύνατον γένεσθαι Sapph.*Supp*.5.21, cf. Hdt.9.111, A.*Ag*.97 (lyr.), etc.; ὁδὸς δυνατὴ καὶ τοῖς ὑποζυγίοις πορεύεσθαι *practicable*, X.*An*.4.1.24; λόγου δ. κατανοῆσαι Pl.*Phd*.90c; βίον τοῖς πλείστοις κοινωνῆσαι δ. Arist.*Pol*.1295[a]30;

κατὰ τὸ δυνατόν, *quantum fieri possil*, Pl.*Cra*.422d, D.3.6, etc.; ἐς τὸ δ., Simon.36.14 P., Hdt.3.24; εἰς ὅσον ἀνθρώπῳ δ. μάλιστα Pl.*Phdr*.277a; ἐκ τῶν δυνατῶν X.*An*.4.2.23; ἐπὶ τὸ δ. Id.*Cyn*.5.8; ἐν δυνατῷ εἶναι *BCH*29.172 (Delos, ii B.C.); also ὅσον δυνατόν E.*IA*997; ὅσον καθ' ἡμᾶς δ. Id.*Ba*.183; esp. with Sup., ὡς δ. πλεῖστον Isoc.12.278; ὡς δ. κακίστους X.*Mem*.4.5.5; γνώμη ὡς δ. δικαιοτάτη D.24.13; τὰ δ. things *which are practicable*, Th.5.89, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1359^{b}1.

III. Adv. -τῶς *strongly, powerfully*, εἰπεῖν δ. Aeschin.2.48: Sup. -ώτατα *most ably*, Pl.*R*.516d.

2. δ. ἔχει it is *possible*, Hdt.7.11.

δῠνᾰτοτερέω, (sic), *to be more capable* of financial burdens, τινός *PFlor*.296.37 (vi A.D.).

δυνδεκάτη· ἡμέρᾳ δωδεκάτῃ. Hsch.

δῠνητικός, ή, όν, *potential*, of the particle ἄν, κεν, A.D.*Synt*.205.5, 265.15, cf. Sch.E.*Or*.379.

δῦνω, v. δύω.

δύο [ῠ], also **δύω** in Ep., Eleg. and late, *SIG*1231 (Nicomedia, iii/iv A.D.), not in Ion. Inscrr. nor in Trag. (δύο ῥοπάς shd. be read in E.*Hel*.1090), nor in Att. Prose or Inscrr., (Boeot. sp. δούο *BCH*60.179.31; διούο, διού *IG*7.3193.1, 5; *SEG*3.356.4): Lacon. acc. δύε *IG*5(1).1; Thess. fem. δύας ib. 9(2).517, neut. δύα *SEG*26.672.10 (Larissa, 200/190 B.C.); gen. and dat. δυοῖν Hp.*Vict*.1.3, but f.l. in Hdt.1.11.91 [used as monos. in S.*OT*640, cf. δώδεκα for δυώδ-]; later Att. also δυεῖν, Men.*Dysc*.327, (esp. in fem. gen.) found in codd. of E.*El*.536, cited fr. Th. by Ael.Dion.(?)*Fr*.372, cf. 1.20 (cod. Laur.); Boeot. δουῖν Corinn.*Supp*.2.54; later δυσί, δυσὶν ἡμέραις Th.8.101 codd., δυσὶν ἡμέρῃσι v.l. in Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)67; δυοῖν ὄμμασι καὶ δυσὶν ἀκοαῖς Arist.*Pol*.1287^{b}27, cf. Men.699, *SIG*344.26 (Teos, iv B.C.), etc.: early Att. Inscrr. have δυοῖν *IG*1.3.10, al., later δυεῖν *SIG*587.286, *IG*2.463.78, al., from cent. iii on δυσί ib. 1028.27, al.; Ion. gen. δυῶν *GDI*5653*d*9 (Chios), Hdt.1.94, 130, etc., dat. δυοῖσι, Hippon92.6 W., ib. 32, 7.104; δυῶν also Dor., *Leg.Gort*.1.40, *Tab.Heracl*.1.139; δυοῖς, Hsch. *Leg.Gort*.7.46.—Used indecl., like ἄμφω, by Hom. (who has no gen. or dat. δυοῖν), τῶν δύο μοιράων Il.10.253; δύω κανόνεσσι 13.407, etc.; so in Hdt. and Att., δύο νεῶν Hdt.8.82; δύο ζεύγεσι Id.3.130; δύο νεῶν Th.3.89; δύο πλέθρων X.*An*.3.4.9; with dual, δύο μναῖν dub.l. Id.*Mem*.2.5.2; but not in Trag. and rare in Com., ἔτεσιν δύο Alex.105; δύ' ἔτεσιν Damox.2.3: not in Att. Inscrr. before the Roman period, *IG*3.1443, al.:—*two*, Il.1.16, etc.; in Hom., δύο and δύω are sts. joined with plural Nouns, δύο δ' ἄνδρες 18.498, al.; also in Trag., δύο κριούς S.*Aj*.237 (lyr.); in Att. Prose, δύο τέχνας Pl.*Grg*.464b; but δυοῖν is rare with plural Nouns, ὀρθοστάταις δυοῖν *IG*2.1054.64; ἕνα καὶ δύο one or *two*, a few, Il.2.346; δύ' ἢ τρεῖς Ar.*Pax*829, cf. X.*HG*3.5.20; εἰς δύο *two and two*, Id.*Cyr*.7.5.17; σὺν δύο *two* together, Il.10.224, Hdt.4.66; δύο ποιεῖν τὴν πόλιν to split the state into *two*, divide it, Arist.*Pol*.1310^{a}4, Myc. *dwo*, instr. *du-wo-u-pi*.

δῠόβολος, ὁ, *double obol*, *PPetr*. ii.44.25, *SB*5729.9 (both iii B.C.); also **δυόβολον**, τό, *OBodl*.643, 984 (both A.D. 36); see also διώβολον.

δυογόν, coined as etym. of ζυγόν, Pl.*Cra*.418d.

δῠοδεκάς, -δεκᾰδικός, v. δυω-.

δῠοδεκαπλάσιος, = δωδ-, Bito 59.8.

δῠοδεκᾰτημόριον, τό, = δωδεκ-, Paul.Al.*K*.1.

δυόδεκο, v. δυώδεκα.

δῠοειδής, ές, *of two forms, double, dual*, λόγος Porph.*VP*50; τὸ δ. τῆς ψυχῆς Herm.*in Phdr*.p.167 A. Adv. -δῶς Dam.*Pr*.55.

δῠοκαίδεκα, οἱ, αἱ, τά, *twelve*, Il.2.557, etc., gen. -δέκων Alc.349(*c*) L.-P.

δῠοκαιδεκάδελτος, ὁ, or **-δελτον,** τό, *the Laws of the Twelve Tables*, Lyd.*Mag*.1.26, 42, *Cod.Just*.6.4.4 pr., etc.

δῠοκαιδεκάζῳδος κύκλος *zodiac*, Vett.Val.172.32.

δῠοκαιδεκάμηνος, ον, = δωδεκάμηνος, χρόνοι S.*Tr*.648 (lyr.).

δῠοκαιδεκάτος, ον, *twelfth*, Hp.*Morb*.3.16, *Epid*.7.5.

δῠοκαιεβδομηκοστός, ή, όν, *seventy-second*, *SIG*1011.21 (Chalcedon, iii/ii B.C.).

δῠοκαιεικοσίπηχυς [σῐ], υ, *of two and twenty cubits*, Eust.644.39.

δῠοκαιεικοστός, ή, όν, *twenty-second*, *IG*1.212, Archim.*Aren*.4.

δῠοκαιπεντηκοστός, ή, όν, Dor. **-πεντᾱ-,** *fifty-second*, ib. 14.

δῠόμῐσυ, (δύο, ἥμισυ) *two and a half*, *Supp.Epigr*.2.705 (Perga.).

δῠοποιός, όν, *making two*, Arist.*Metaph*.1083^{b}36, Procl.*in Prm*.p.548 S.

δῠοστός, ή, όν, *second*, τὸ δ. (sc. μόριον) answering the question ποστημόριον, i.e. *half*, Sch.E.*Hec*.32.

δῠοτριακοστόν, τό, *thirty-second part*, *PGen*.116.13 (iii A.D.), *PCornell*20(a).54, 75 (iv A.D.); written δυτριακοστόν *PMich*. v 322.(*a*)23, al. (i A.D.).

δῠοτρίαντον, τό, *thirty-second part*, *PCornell*20.13, al. (iv A.D.).

δυοχοῖ, = πωματίζει, Democr.136; δυοχῶσαι· πωμάσαι, Hsch.

δύπτης, ὁ, *diver*, Lyc.73, Opp.*H*.2.436; of birds, καύηκες Call.*Fr*.522 Pf., κηρύλος Lyc.387.

δύπτω (lengthd. from δύω), *duck, dive*, ἠΰτε τις καύηξ δύπτῃσιν ἐς ἁλμυρὸν ὕδωρ Antim.*Eleg*.6 (nisi leg. δύπτης); πρὸς κῦμα δυπτούσας Lyc.715: without a Prep., ἔδυψε Νηρέως τάφους Id.164; νειόθι δύψας A.R.1.1326: c. acc., δύπτοντες κεφαλάς ib. 1008.

δύρομαι [ῡ], poet. for ὀδύρομαι (q.v.).

δυσ, insepar. Prefix, opp. εὖ, *un-, mis-*, with notion of *hard, bad, unlucky*, etc., as δυσήλιος, δύσαγνος; *destroying the good sense* of a word, or *increasing its bad sense*: hence, joined even to words expressing negation, as δυσάμμορος, δυσανάσχετος; poet. in strong contrasts, as Πάρις Δύσπαρις, γάμος δύσγαμος. Before στ, σθ, σπ, σφ, σχ, the final σ was omitted, v. δυστ-. (cf. Skt. *duṣ-, dur-*, e.g. *durmanās*, = δυσμενής; O Norse *tor-*, e.g. *torsóttligr* (δύσμαχος); OIr. *du-, do-*, e.g. *dochruth* 'misshapen'.)

δῠσάγγελος, ον, *messenger of ill*, Call.*Fr*.125.3 Pf., al., Nonn.*D*.20.184.

δῠσᾰγέω, *to be impious*, *IG*14.432 (Tauromenium).

δῠσᾰγής, ές, (ἄγος) *impious*, opp. εὐαγής, Man.5.180, Poll.1.33.

δῠσαγκόμιστος, δῠσάγκρῐτος, poet. for δυσανακ-.

δῠσαγνος, ον, *unchaste*, A.*Supp*.751 (lyr.), Orac.ap.Luc.*Alex*.54.

δῠσσγρέω, *have bad sport in fishing*, Plu.*Ant*.29.

δῠσαγρής, ές, *unluckily caught*, of fish, Opp.*H*.3.272.

δῠσαγρία, ἡ, *bad sport*, Poll.5.13.

δῠσάγωγος [ᾰ], ον, *hard to guide*, D.H.2.28, Luc.*Abd*.3, 17; ἐπὶ τὸ καλόν D.H.9.8; of horses, *Hippiatr.Praef.*

δῠσάγων [ᾰ], ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *having seen hard service*, Plu.*Tim*.36.

δῠσᾰγώνιστος, ον, *impregnable*, Poll.3.141, 5.79, 105.

δῠσάδελφος [ᾰ], ον, *unhappy in one's brothers*, A.*Th*.871 (lyr., Sup.), Vett.Val.18.5.

δῠσάεθλος [ᾰ], ον, *laborious*, Eust.740.54.

δῠσᾱερία, ἡ, *badness of air*, Str.5.1.7, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.161: pl., *fogs*, Str.4.1.8.

δῠσάερος [ᾱ], ον, *having bad air*, δεσμωτήριον (sc. ὁ κόσμος) D.Chr.30.11; *unwholesome*, of the atmosphere, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.122, cf. Sabin.ap.Orib.9.20.8.

δῠσᾱής, ές, (ἄημι) *ill-blowing, stormy*, ἀνέμοιο δυσαέος Il.5.865; Ζεφύροιο δ. 23.200, al.: poet. gen. pl. δυσαήων for δυσαέων, Od.13.99.

2. generally, *excessive*, δ. κρυμός Call.*Dian*.115; καῦμα Q.S.13.134; κῦμα *AP*7.739 (Phaedim.).

II. *ill-smelling*, of a'seal, Opp.*C*.3.114; φάρμακα Id.*H*.4.662.

δῠσάθλιος, ον, *most miserable*, τροφαί S.*OC*330, Lxx3Ma.4.4; epigr. in *SEG*38.605.4 (Maced.).

δῠσαίακτος, ον, *most mournful, miserable*, ib. 6.31.

δῠσαιᾱνής, ές, *most melancholy*, βοά A.*Pers*.281 (lyr.).

δῠσαίθριος, ον, *not clear, murky*, ὄρφνη E.*Heracl*.857.

δῠσαιμορράγητος, [ρᾰ], ον, *bleeding with difficulty*, Aët.8.44.

δῠσαίνητος, ον, *of ill fame*, Orph.*A*.1340.

δῠσαίνιγμα, ατος, τό, *riddle of woe*, Sch.E.*Ph*.45.

δῠσαίρετος, ον, *hard to take, impregnable*, Poll.1.170.

δῠσαισθησία, ἡ, *low degree of sensibility*, Ti.Locr.102e, Gal.7.55 (pl.), prob. in Phld.*Piet*.67.

δῠσαισθητέω, *to be hardly sensible*, Alex.Trall.1.13.

δῠσαίσθητος, ον, *insensible*, σώματα Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.72, cf. Adam.1.7; τὸ δυσαίσθητον, = ἀναισθησία, Gal.4.784.

II. Pass., *scarcely perceptible*, Alex.Aphr.*in Sens*.85.24; *hard to trace*, Poll.5.12.

δῠσαιτῐολόγητος, ον, *hard to account for*, Ph.2.644, Gal.13.605.

δῠσαίων, ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *most miserable*, Trag. only lyr., A.*Th*.926 (prob.), S.*OC*151; αἰὼν δ. a life *that is no life*, E.*Hel*.213; δ. ὁ βίος Id.*Supp*.960.

δῠσάκεστος [ᾰ], ον, *hard to heal*, ἐκτρίμματα Hp.*Fract*.29.

δῠσᾰκής, ές, = foreg., Hsch. s.v. δυσηκῆ.

δῠσάλγημα, ατος, τό, *severe pain*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.82.

δῠσαλγής, ές, *very painful*, A.*Ag*.1165, Plu.2.106d, Q.S.14.68.

δῠσάλγητος, ον, *hard to be borne, most painful*, Eup.410.

II. *unfeeling, hard hearted*, S.*OT*12; δειλὸς ἢ δ. φρένας Id.*Fr*.952.

δῠσαλθής, ές, = sq., Hp.*Art*.41, Cass.*Probl*.1 (Comp.); τὸ τῆς φύσεως δ. Pl.*Ax*.367b. Adv. -θῶς Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.36.

2. *deadly*, Nic.*Al*.12, 157, Luc.*Dem.Enc*.13: neut. pl. as Adv., Q.S.12.408.

δῠσάλθητος, ον, *hard to cure, inveterate*, Id.9.388 (-άλθετος Hsch.).

δῠσάλιος [ᾱ], ον, Dor. for δυσήλιος.

δῠσαλλοίωτος, ον, *hard to alter*, Gal.*Protr*.11; *hard to digest*, Hp.*Alim*.49; χυμός Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.83.

δῠσάλυκτος [ᾰ], ον, *hard to escape*, Nic.*Al*.251, 537, LxxWi.17.17, Man.3.247, *GVAK*16 (Hadrianopolis).

δῠσάλωτος [ᾰ], ον, *hard to catch* or *take*, ἄγρα Pl.*Ly*.206a (Comp.); of birds and fish, Arist.*HA*615^{a}17, 599^{b}25; ἐρύματα Ph.2.133.

2. *hard to conquer*, ἀρχά A.*Pr*.167 (lyr.); πάθος Luc.*Abd*.18 (Sup.); *immune*, τοῖς ἔξωθεν αἰτίοις δ. σῶμα Gal.4.742; πρὸς νόσους Sor.1.32 (Comp.): c. gen., δ. κακῶν *beyond reach* of ills, S.*OC*1723 (lyr.).

3. *hard to comprehend*, Pl.*Ti*.51a (Sup.).

δῠσᾰμάρτητος, ον, *making unfortunate mistakes*, Vett.Val.11.16.

δῠσάμβᾰτος, ον, poet. for δυσανάβατος, πέτραι Simon.58.2.

δῠσᾱμερία, Dor. for δυσημ-.

δῠσάμμορος, ον, *most miserable*, Il.19.315, 22.428, 485, A.R.2.218.

δῠσανάβᾰτος, ον, *hard to climb*, Corn.*ND*14.

δῠσαναβλαστέω, prob. f.l. for δυσαναβλυστέω, *well up with difficulty*, Plu.2.688e.

δῠσ‹ανά›γνωστος, ον, *hard to read*, prob. for δύσγνωστος, Plb.3.32.1.

δῠσανάγωγος [ᾰγ], ον, *hard to throw up*, ὑγρά Dsc.1.1, cf. Androm.ap.Gal.13.28.

δῠσανάδοτος, ον, *hard to assimilate*, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.91e, Gal.19.364, *Hippiatr*.1.

δῠσανάθῡμίᾱτος, ον, *hard to evaporate*, Artem.1.1

δῠσανάκάθαρτος [κᾰ], ον, *hard to cleanse*. ἕλκωσις Gal.ap.Orib.*Syn*.9.3.8.

δῠσανάκλητος, ον, *hard to call back*, Plu.2.74e; J.*BJ*2.18.8 (but simply, *hard to summon, call together*, Plu.*Thes*.24), etc.

2. *hard to restore*, of hysterics, Sor.2.29 (Comp.), cf. Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.74; or to good spirits, Max.Tyr.33.6. Adv. -τως, ἔχειν to be *hard to restore* to one's senses, Dsc.*Alex*.16.

δῠσανάκόμιστος, ον, *hard to carry upwards*, ψυχή Plu.*Rom*.28:—poet. **δυσαγκόμιστος,** *hard to recall*, αἷμα A.*Eu*.262 (lyr.).

2. *involving a difficult return*, ἐπάνοδοι Ptol.*Tetr*.196.

3. *having difficulty in convalescing*, Gal.18(1).718.13.

δῠσανάκρᾱτος, ον, *hard to mix* or *temper*, κοινωνία Plu.2.1024d.

δῠσανάκρῐτος, ον, *hard to determine*: poet. **-άγκρῐτος,** πόνοι A.*Supp*.126 (lyr.).

δῠσανάληπτος, ον, *hard to recover*, μνήμη Alcid.*Soph*.19.

II. *hard to recover from*, ἀρρωστία Jul.*Or*.6.181a. Adv. -λήπτως, ἔχειν to be *in a bad way for recovery*, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.47.4, *finding difficulty in convalescing*, Gal.13.213.7, 1048.6.

2. of an athlete, *unable to return to ordinary habits*, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc*.1.6.

δῠσανάληψία, ἡ, *difficult convalescence*, Vett.Val.236.17.

δῠσανάλῠτος, ον, *hard to analyse*, Porph.*in Cat*.132.9. Adv. -τως Simp.*in Cat*.212.16.
δῠσανάλωτος [ᾱλ], ον, *hard to destroy, consume*, στοιχεῖον Ph.2.505.
δῠσανάπαυστος, ον, *restless*, Eust.1296.58.
δῠσανάπειστος, ον, *hard to convince*, Pl.*Prm*.135a.
δῠσανάπλους, ουν, *hard to sail up*, ὁ Ῥοδανός Str.4.1.14.
δῠσανάπλωτος, ον, = foreg., Id.5.2.5.
δῠσανάπνευστος, ον, *offensive to inhalation*, Arist.*Sens*.443[b]12.
2. *transpiring with difficulty*, Gal.7.287.
δῠσανάπόρευτος, ον, *hard to pass*, Ph.1.672, 2.118.
δῠσανάσκεύαστος, ον, *hard to restore*, Alex.Trall.*Febr*.7.
δῠσανάσφαλτος, ον, *hardly recovering from an illness*, Hp.*Alim*.28.
δῠσανάσχετέω, *bear ill*, Th.7.71; *to be greatly vexed*, ἐπί τινι, πρός τι, Plu.*Cam*.35, Plb.16.12.5; περί τινος Phalar.*Ep*.37; τοῖς γενομένοις J.*AJ*13.16.2: abs., Eus.Mynd.59, Aët.8.44.
δῠσανάσχετος, ον, *hard to bear, intolerable*, ὕβρεις Ph.2.92; κήδη Phleg.*Macr*.4, cf. Dsc.*Eup*.1.235, Porph.*Abst*.3.20: poet. **-άνσχετος** A.R.2 272.
II. Act., *bearing hardly*, in Adv. -τως, ἔχειν A.D.*Synt*.218.9, cf. Poll.3.130.
δῠσανάτρεπτος, ον, *hard to overthrow*, δύναμις Plu.*Caes*.4, cf. Gal.18(1).604.
δῠσανάφορικός· δυσκόλως ἀναφερόαενος, Hsch.
δῠσανάφορος, ον, *slow-rising*, of constellations, Serv. ad *Virg*.*G*.1.32 (Daniel).
δῠσανδρία, ἡ, (ἀνήρ) *want of men*, App.*BC*1.7.
δῠσάνεκτος, ον, = δυσανάσχετος I, interpol. in X.*Mem*.2.2.8, cf. Gal.7.181. Adv. -τως Poll.3.130.
δῠσάνεμος, v. δυσήνεμος.
δῠσανεύρετος, ον, *hard to find* or *get at*, ἐπειδὴ δυσανεύρετός ἐστιν ἡ ἐσχάτη ῥίζα τοῦ ἠρυγγίου Cyran.21 (1.7.90 K.).
δῠσανθής, ές, *shy of flowering*, Poll.1.231.
δῠσάνῐος [ᾰ], ον, (ἀνία) *soon vexed, ill to please*, Antipho Soph.89, Critias*Fr*.42 D., Men.803 (but better -ήνιον (q.v.)); opp. εὔθυμος, Arist.*Phgn*.805[b]6; *vexed, annoyed*, in Comp. -ιώτερος Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.50 M.
δῠσᾰνίως, = δυσάνιος, Critias42 D.-K.: neut. δυσανίων, τό, Plu.2.106d (-ιῶν codd.).
δῠσάνοικτος, ον, *hard to open*, πυξίδες Diog.*Ep*.50.
δῠσάνολβος, ον, strengthd. for ἄνολβος, Emp.124.
δῠσάνσχετος, ον, poet. for δυσανάσχετος.
δῠσαντᾰγώνιστος, ον, *hard to struggle against*, Paus.1.17.6, D.L.2.134, Jul.*Or*.1.34b.
δῠσάντης or **-αντής,** ές, = sq. I, φῦλα Opp.*C*.3.262; μῆνις Nonn.*D*.42.380.
II. = sq. II, κύματα ib. 6.310, cf. Musae.324.
III. *hard to climb*, ὁδός Ph.1.255; κολῶναι Opp.*C*.4.432.
δῠσάντητος, ον, *disagreeable to meet, boding of ill*, opp. εὐάντητος, Luc.*Tim*.5, etc.
II. *hard to withstand*, πάθη Plu.2.118c; ὀδύναι Procl.*H*.3.5; κακά Max.Tyr.5.3.
δῠσαντίβλεπτος, ον, *hard to look in the face*, Plu.*Marc*.23; -βλεπτον στίλβειν ἀπὸ τῶν ὀμμάτων Corn.*ND*20; *hard to face*, ἀπορία χαλεπωτάτη καὶ δ. Syrian.*in Metaph*.178.30; *hard to vie with*, Philostr.Jun.*Im.Praef*.; ὠφέλεια Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.6.
δῠσαντίλεκτος, ον, *hard to gainsay*, D.H.5.18: metaph., ἐπιθυμία J.*AJ*18.9.5.
δῠσαντίρρητος, ον, = foreg., gloss on ἐχυρόν, Hsch., *EM*406.7. Adv. -τως Plb.9.31.7.
δῠσαντοφθάλμητος, ον, *hard to resist*, Plb.22.8.13.
δῠσᾶνυστος ον, *difficult in execution*, πρᾶξις *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).250.
δῠσάνωρ [ᾱ] γάμος marriage *with a bad husband*, A.*Supp*.1064.
δῠσαξίωτος, ον, *inexorable*, Sch.S.*OT*334.
δῠσδῠσαπ-άλειπτος [ᾰλ], ον, *hard to wipe out*, Sch.S.*Tr*.682.
δῠσαλλακτία, ἡ, *the quality of being difficult to get rid of, persistency*, Pl.*Phlb*.46c.
δῠσάλλακτος, ον, *hard to get rid of*, νοῦσος Hp.*Nat.Mul*.40; ὀδύναι S.*Tr*.959 (lyr.); πρόσταγμα Isoc.10.28; ἀρρώστημα Arist.*PA*671[b]9, cf. *Cat*.10[a]4: c. gen., -ότεραι τῶν ἐμβρύων *having difficulty in bringing forth*, Id.*HA*587[b]1; δ. ἀπὸ λόγου a person *hard to draw away* from .., Pl.*Tht*.195c. Adv. -τως, ἔχειν τινός Eust.1389.46, cf. Eustr.*in EN*140.18, Hp.*Nat.Hom*.15, etc., Pl.*Ti*.85a.
δῠσάντητος, ον, = δυσάντητος, Eust.1054.30, Suid.
δῠσάπιστος, ον, *very disobedient*, *AP*12.179 (Strato):—hence **-απιστέω,** *AB*1285.
δῠσαποβίβαστος [ῐ], v.l. for δυσυπο-, Gal.6.535.
δῠσαποβλητος, ον, *hard to get rid of*, πυρετός Alex.Aphr.*Febr*.19; *hard to cast away*, Olymp.*in Alc*.p.51 C.; *hard to lose*, Id.*in Cat*.116.25, cf. Ammon.*in Cat*.82.8, Simp.*in Cat*.228.23.
δῠσαποδεικτος, ον, *hard to demonstrate*, Pl.*R*.488a.
δῠσαποδίδακτος [ῐ], ον, *hard to unlearn*, J.*AJ*16.2.4.
δῠσαποδίωκτος [ῐ], ον, *hard to drive away*, Sch.Theoc.10.11.
δῠσαποδοτος, ον, *hard to render* or *define*, S.E.*M*.7.242, Bacch.*Harm*.95.
δῠσαποθετος, ον, *hard to put aside*, πάθος Olymp.*in Alc*.p.101 C.
δῠσαποκατάστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *difficulty of recovering, mortal sickness*, Erot. s.v. δυσθεσίην.
δῠσαποκατάστᾰτος, ον, *hard to restore*, M.Ant.11.8, Gal.14.792.
II. *hard to recover from*, ὀργαί Phld.*Ir*.p.63 W.
δῠσαποκλίτως [ῐ], Adv. *with difficulty in bending*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.90.
δῠσαποκρῐτος, ον, *hard to answer*, Luc.*Vit.Auct*.22. Adv. -τως, ἔχειν, of a letter, Mithr.*Ep*.1.
II. Act., *hardly answering*, Paul.Aeg.3.9.
δῠσαποληπτος, ον, *hard to catch*, Alex.Aphr.*in Sens*.26.18; *irreparable*, *Gloss*.

δῠσαπολόγητος, ον, *hard to defend* or *excuse*, Plb.1.10.4, cf. Ph.1.562, J.*AJ*16.4.2; *hard to answer*, Aristeas213; *hard to explain*, Str.4.1.7. Adv. -τως, ἔχειν Eust.147.23.

δῠσαπολῦτος, ον, *hard to get free of*, δ. πάθος τὸ φιλότιμον Olymp.*in Alc*.p.51 C. Adv. -τως Erot. s.v. βλακεύειν, Gal.8.284.

δῠσαπονιπτος, ον, *hard to wash off* or *out*, Zen.1.47, Sch.E.*Ph*.63: Comp., *Theol.Ar*.22.

δῠσαποπλῦτος, ον, *hard to wash out*, Sch.Pl.*R*.429e.

δῠσαποπτωτος, ον, *not apt to fall off*, καρπός Thphr.*CP*1.11.8.

δῠσαπορρυτος, ον, *flowing away with difficulty*, Gal.11.529.9.

δῠσαποσπαστος, ον, *hard to tear away*, Posidon.15 J., Secund.*Sent*.10, Dsc.3.14. Adv. δυσαποσπάστως, ἔχειν Pl.*Ax*.365b, Aristeas123, D.S.20.51.

II. *from which it is hard to tear oneself away*, Ph.2.11, 14; κάλλος Charito5.8.

δῠσαποσχετος, ον, *hard to abstain from*, S.E.*M*.9.152.

δῠσαποτέλεστος, ον, *hard to accomplish*, Eust.1956.18.

δῠσαποτρεπτος, ον, *hard to dissuade, refractory*, X.*Mem*.4.1.4, Aristaenet.1.28.

δῠσαποτριπτος, ον, *hard to rub off* and so *get rid of*, ὀνείδη Macar.8.47, cf. Ph.1.459, 615 (Sup.), Thessal.ap.Gal.10.252; of persons, Plu.2.55e.

δῠσαποτροπος, ον, *difficult to avert*, ἄτη orac. in *IG*2.4968 (Athens, iv B.C.).22.

δῠσαπούλωτος, ον, *hard to cicatrize*, Dsc.4.41, Aët.1.243, *Hippiatr*.26: Comp., Phlp.*in APo*.182.13, also **δυσαφούλωτος** Paul.Aeg.6.40.3 (79.8 H.).

δυσαρεεῖ· δυσφροντίστῳ, Hsch.

δυσαρεσκόμενος, incorrect form for δυσαρεστούμενος, Hsch.

δῠσᾰρεστέω, *suffer annoyance*, Arist.*HA*560[b]24; *to be displeased*, τινί *at* a thing, Plb.4.22.9, D.S.5.9, J.*AJ*8.5.3, Aq., Sm., Thd.Ps.94(95).10;, δ. ὅτε τις D.H.*Comp*.11: Medic., *suffer malaise*, Gal.10.551, Aët.5.5:—also Med., τινί Plb.5.94.2; ἐπί τινι 11.28.11.

II. c. dat. pers., *to be displeasing to*, Id.7.5.6, D.S.18.62; τῷ θεῷ Ph.2.6:—also Med. -ουμένη φιλία Plu.2.94d, cf. Iamb.*VP*35.255.

δῠσᾰρεστημα, ατος, τό, Medic., *malaise, distress*, Antyll.ap.Stob.4.37.15, Sor.1.26.

δῠσᾰρεστησις, εως, ἡ, *distress*, Pl.*Ax*.366d; *dissatisfaction*, τινί or τινι, Plb.4.21.7, 23.7.5.

II. Medic., *malaise*, Cael.Aur.*TP*3.6, Sor.1.56.

δῠσᾰρεστία, ἡ, *distress, malaise*, Herod.Med. in *Hermes*40.584, prob. in Aët.16.18 (for -ησίαι), Hierocl.*in CA*11p.442 M.

δῠσᾰρεστικός, ή, όν, *distressing*, σύμπτωμα Herod.Med.ap.Orib.6.20.21.

δῠσᾰρεστος, ον, *hard to appease, implacable*, δαίμονες A.*Eu*.928; *ill-pleased*, τι *at* a thing, Luc.*Nav*.46; *ill to please, fastidious, peevish*, δυσάρεστον οἱ νοσοῦντες E.*Or*.232, cf. Isoc.1.31, 12.8, X.*Mem*.3.13.3 (Comp.), Diph.63, Nicostr.31 (Comp.), Plu.2.128d; ἀνοίας νόσημα δυσάρεστον Polystr.*Herc*.1520.1; τὸ δ. *displeasure*, Plu.*Sol*.25. Adv. -τως, ἔχειν πρός τι Id.2.476b.

δῠσᾰρίθμητος, ον, *hard to count up*, App.*BC*2.73.

δῠσᾰριστοτόκεια, ἡ, *unhappy mother of the noblest son*, as Thetis calls herself, Il.18.54.

δῠσσρκτος, ον, *hard to govern*, φρένες A.*Ch*.1024; στρατόπεδα J.*AJ*4.2.1; οὐδὲν ἀνθρώπου -ότερον Plu.*Luc*.2; ἔθνος -ότατον App.*BC*2.149.

δῠσσρμοστία, ἡ, *disharmony*, ἠθῶν Plu.*Aem*.5.

δῠσάρμοστος, ον, *ill-united*, Id.*Eum*.13; *insecure*, πύργος App.*Mith*.34.

δῠσαρχία, ἡ, *ill discipline*, App.*BC*5.17.

δῠσαυγής, ές, *blinding*, Poet.*de herb*.65.

δῠσαύλητος· δυσεγκλήμων, Hsch. **-αυλία,** ἡ, *ill* or *hard lodging*, A.*Ag*.555 (pl.), Ph.1.195 (pl.), prob. rest. in A.*Fr*.78c i 7 R. (pl.).

δῠσαυλις, ἡ, dub.sens., St.Byz. s.v. αὐλή (expld. as compd. of Αὖλις).

δῠσαύλιστος, gloss on sq., Hsch.

δῠσαυλος, ον, (λὐλή) *bad for lodging, inhospitable*, of frost, S.*Ant*.356 (lyr.).

δῠσαυλος ἔρις *an unhappy* contest *with the flute* (αὐλός), *AP*9.266 (Antip.).

δῠσαυξής, ές, *hardly* or *slowly growing*, Arist.*Aud*.802[a]25, Thphr.*CP*1.8.4, J.*AJ*3.1.3:—also **-αύξητος,** ον, Thphr.*CP*1.8.2.

δῠσαυρία, ἡ, *stormy wind*, Ar.Byz.*Epit*.24.18 (s.v.l.).

δῠσαυχής, ές, *haughty, unapproachable*, A.R.3.976.

δῠσαφαίρετος, ον, *hard to take away*, Arist.*EN*1095[b]26: *hard to remove*, of an application, Gal.12.356.

δῠσᾰφής, ές, *hard to the touch*, σάρξ Id.6.100.

δῠσαφούλωτος, v. δυσαπούλωτος.

δῠσᾱχής, ές, Dor. for δυσηχής, πόλεμος Anacr.107.

δῠσᾰχής, ές, (ἄχος) *most painful*, πάθος A.*Eu*.145 (lyr.).

δῠσαχθής, ές, *very grieuous*, Tryph.42, Max.308.

δῠσβάρνακος· δυσκατανόητος, βάρνακα γὰρ ἄγρια λάχανα δύσπλυτα *EM*291.45.

δῠσβᾰσᾰνίστως, gloss on ἀβασανίστως, Hsch.

δῠσβάστακτος, ον, *intolerable, grievous to be borne*, LXXPr.27.3, Ev.Matt.23.4, Plu.2.915f, etc.; of persons, Antisth.ap.Ph.2.449.

δῠσβᾰτοποιέομαι, *make impassable*, dub.l. in X.*Eq.Mag*.8.9 (prob. for δύσβατα ποιούμενον).

δῠσβᾰτος, ον, *hard to traverse, impassable*, ἀμαχανίαι Pi.*N*.7.97; τόπος Pl.*R*.432c; τὰ δ., = δυσχωρίαι, X.*Cyr*.2.4.27: metaph., δ. καὶ μακρὰ διερμήνευσις Iamb.*Myst*.5.5.

II. *trodden in sorrow*, Περσὶς αἶα A.*Pers*.1069 (lyr.).

δῠσβᾰΰκτος ον, *marked by doleful howling*, τεῖνε δὲ δυσβάυκτον βοᾶτιν τάλαιναν αὐδάν A.*Pers*.575.

δῠσβήρης or **-βηρής,** ές, = δύσβατος, Hsch., *EM*291.43.

δῠσβῐος, ον, = sq., *AB*323.

δῠσβίοτος [ῐ], ον, *making life wretched*, πενίν *AP*7.648 (Leon.).

δῠσβλεπτέω, *see badly*, Hsch. s.v. κικυμώττειν.

δῠσβοήθητος, ον, *hard to help* or *cure*, Hp.*Coac*.491, D.S.3.47, 11.15, Paul.Aeg.5.29: Comp., Dsc.*Eup*.2.159. Adv. -τως Gal.5.122.

δῠσΒολος, ον, *throwing badly*, esp. with dice, Poll.9.94.

δῠσβούλευτος, ον, *ill-advised*, *EM*3.51.

δῠσβουλία, ἡ, *ill counsel*, A.*Th*.802, *Ag*.1609, S.*Ant*.95: pl., ib. 1269 (lyr.).

δῠσβράκᾰνος [ρᾰ], ον, *hard to deal with*, Cratin.404; cf. βρακεῖν.

δῠσβροχος, ον, *poorly-watered*, *BGU*1185.20 (i B.C.).

δῠσβωλος, ον, *of ill soil, unfruitful*, γῆ Hom.*Epigr*.7; χθών *AP*7.401 (Crin.).

δυσγᾰμέω, *to be unhappily married*, Heph.Astr.1.1.

δυσγᾰμία, ἡ, *an ill marriage*, Man.1.19.

δυσγᾰμος, ον, *ill-wedded*, γάμοι δ. E.*Ph*.1047 (lyr.); ῥυστάγματα Lyc.1089, cf. Paul.Al.*N*.2; δύσγαμον αἶσχος ἑλών, of Menelaus, E.*Tr*.1114; χελιδών Luc.*Trag*.49.

δυσγάργᾰλις, ι, *very ticklish, skittish*, ἵππος X.*Eq*.3.10, cf. Ar.*Fr*.43, Ael.*NA*16.9:—also **-γαργάλιστος,** ον, prob. l. in *Gp*.16.2.1, cf. Tim.Gaz.148.3: **-γάργᾰλος** ον, Lib.*Ep*.234.1 codd., Phryn.*PS*p.65 B.

δυσγένεια, ἡ, *low birth*, S.*OT*1079, E.*IA*446, Pl.*R*.618d (pl.), Cerc.17.36, Plu.2.1b, etc.

II. *meanness*, E.*HF*663 (lyr.), Plu.*Alex*.62.

δυσγενής, ές, *low-born*, E.*Ion*1477, Ar.*Ra*.1219, etc.: Comp., Men.533.10.

II. *low-minded, mean*, E.*El*.363, etc.; δ. ὢν τῷ τρόπῳ Com.ap.Stob.4.30.6a.

III. *cowardly*, adv., δυσγενῶς ἔχειν πρὸς ψυχρολουσίαν Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.5.

δυσγεφύρωτος [ῡ], ον, *hard to make a bridge over*, Str.4.3.3.

δυσγεώργητος, ον, *hard to till* or *cultivate*, Id.17.3.25.

δυσγνοια, ἡ, *ignorance, doubt*, E.*HF*1107.

δυσγνώμων, gloss on δυσέκτων (sic), Suid.

δυσγνώριστος, ον, *hard to recognize*, Gal.7.804, al., Poll.5.150. Adv. -τως ib. 160.

δυσγνωσία, ἡ, *difficulty of knowing*, δυσγνωσίαν εἶχον προσώπου I did *not know* thy face, E.*El*.767.

δυσγνωστος, ον, *hard to understand*, Pl.*Alc*.2.147c.

2. *hard to recognize*, τισί Plb.3.78.4: Sup., Aen.Tact.25.2.

δυσγοήτευτος, ον, *hard to seduce by enchantments*, Pl.*R*.413e.

δυσγονος, ον, *conceiving with difficulty*, Vett.Val.18.24, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.207.

δυσγράμμᾰτος ον, *hard to write*, Aristid.2.360 J.

II. *unlearned*, Philostr.*VS*2.1.10.

δυσγρίπιστος [ῑπ], ον, *very grasping*, Lib.Bas.*Ep*.13, (the sophist Stagirius in Gr.Nyss.*Ep*.26).

δύσγω· ἀποδύω, Hsch.

δυσδαιμονέω, *to be wretched*, Longin.9.7.

δυσδαιμονία, ἡ, *misery*, E.*IT*1120 (lyr.), And.2.7.

δυσδαιμων, ον, gen. ονος, *ill-starred, unhappy*, πότμος Emp.9.4, A.*Th*.827, S.*Ant*.274; μοῖρα Id.*OT*1302 (anap.); τύχη Pl.*Lg*.905c; νέρτεροι Ti.Locr.104d; of a person, *BGU*1024 vii 24 (iv A.D.): Comp. -έστερος And.2.9. Adv. -νως Eust.1064.44.

δυσδάκρῡτος, ον, *sorely wept*, A.*Ag*.442 (lyr.).

II. Act., *sorely weeping*, *AP*12.80 (Mel.); δάκρυα δ. tears *of anguish*, ib. 7.476 (Id.).

δυσδᾰμαρ, αρτος, ὁ, ἡ, *ill-wedded*, A.*Ag*.1319.

δυσδάμαστος [δᾰ], ον, *hard to subdue*: hence, *hard to work*, δίδηρος Sch.Hes.*Sc*.122.

δυσδεικτος, ον, *hard to prove*, θεωρήματα Gal.15.139.

δυσδέρκετος, ον, = sq., Opp.*C*.2.607.

δυσδερκής, ές, *ill to look upon, grim, ugly*, ib. 3.263, *H*.1.47.

II. *hard to see, faint*, ἴχνη Id.*C*.1.102, cf. 451.

δυσδηλις, ιδος, ὁ, ἡ, (δηλέομαι) *baneful*, Hsch.

δυσδηνίας· δύσνους, κακὰ βουλευομένους, Id.

δυσδηρις, ι, gen. ιος, *hard to fight with*, Nic.*Th*.738.

δυσδιάβᾰτος, ον, *hard to get through*, ποταμός Aen.Tact.8.1, cf. X.*An*.6.5.19; τόποι Plb.1.39.13; ῥεῦμα D.S.17.93.

δυσδιάγνω‹σ›τικός, ή, όν, τὸ δ. *the difficulty in diagnosis*, Alex.Trall.8.2.

δυσδιάγνωστος, ον, *hard to distinguish*, Cic.*Att*.5.4.1, D.H.2.71, Gal.9.433, etc.

δυσδιάγωγος [ᾰ], ον, *unpleasant to live in*, πόλις Str.16.2.23: Comp., Ptol.*Tetr*.168.

δυσδιάθετος, ον, *hard to dispose of* (in marriage), χαλεπόν γε θυγάτηρ κτῆμα καὶ δυσδιάθετον Men.18.

2. *hard to manage* or *settle*, Plu.*Caes*.11, D.C.73.15, Hierocl.*in CA*11p.438 M.

δυσδιαίρετος, ον, *hard to divide* or *split*, Arist.*Pr*.928[a]29, Thphr.*HP*7.11.3, Sor.1.118, *Theol.Ar*.5.

δυσδιαίτητος, ον, *hard to decide*, Plu.*Comp.Cim.Luc*.3; λόγος Porph.*Abst*.2.1.

δυσδιακόμιστος, ον, *hard to carry through*, Hsch.

δυσδιᾰκόντιστος, ον, *hard to pierce*, Ael.*NA*17.44.

δυσδιάκρῐτος, ον, *hard to distinguish*, Str.13.4.12, Clytus1; ἀξίαι Plu.2.617d; δ. ἀπό .. Corn.*ND*31.

II. of litigants, *whose case is hard to decide*, D.S.33.28a.

III. *hard to digest*, Xenocr.9.

δυσδιάλλακτος, ον, *hard to reconcile*, Suid. Adv. -τως Ammon.63.

δυσδιάλῠτος, ον, *hard to dissolve*, Arist.*Pr*.870[b]31 (Comp.): σχῆμα τῆς τάξεως Plb.1.26.16.

2. *hard to digest*, Philotim.ap.Ath.2.53f, Gal.16.760.

II. *hard to reconcile*, Arist.*EN*1126[a]20.

δυσδιάνόητος, ον, *hard to understand*, Sch.E.*Ph*.30.

δυσδιάνοικτος, ον, *hard to open*, ὀφθαλμός *Hippiatr*.1.

δυσδιάπνευστος, ον, *slow to evaporate*, Thphr.*CP*1.2.4, Dsc.5.6.

II. *slow to perspire*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.27.3.

δυσδιάσπαστος, ον, *hard to break*, τάξις Plb.15.15.7; *hard to pull up*, of a palisade, Ph.*Bel*.82.35.

δυσδιάστᾰτέω, *to be unstable*, dub. in Plu.2.993e.
δυσδιάστᾰτος, ον, *hard to separate*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.90.
δυσδιάτηκτος, ον, *hard to soften*, prob. l., Thphr.*CP*2.15.2.
δυσδιάφευκτος or **-φυκτος,** ον, *hard to escape*, Suid., Hsch. (-διαφύ[λα]κτον cod.).
δυσδιάφθαρτος, ον, *hard to break up*, τὰ δ. βραδυπεψίας ἐργάζεται Gal.7.209.
δυσδιάφορησία, ἡ, *difficulty of dissipation*, Cass.*Pr*.66, Gal.1.220.2.
δυσδιάφόρητος, ον, *hard to disperse* or *dissipate*, Gal.11.119.
II. *hardly evaporating*, Id.10.657; *not excreting readily*, Id.17(1).188; διάθεσις Alex.Trall.8.2; cf. δυσδιαχώρητος.
δυσδιάφύλακτος, v. δυσδιάφευκτος.
δυσδιάχώρητος, ον, *indigestible*, Arist.*Pr*.927b21 (Comp.); *hard to pass*, prob. for -φόρητος, Xenocr.34.
II. Act., *costive*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.90, Sever.p.6 D, Gal.15.760.18.
δυσδίδακτος [ῐ], ον, *hard to instruct*, Hp.*Ep*.17.
δυσδιέγερτος, ον, *hard to be roused from*, καταφορά Gal.19.413, cf. Herod(?).Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.77.
δυσδιέξακτος, ον, *hard to pass*, βίος Porph.*Abst*.4.18.
δυσδιεξίτητος [ῐτ], ον, *hard to get through*, v.l. in D.S.3.44.
δυσδιεξόδευτος, ον, = sq. 11, *Hippiatr*.69.
δυσδιέξοδος, ον, *hard to get through, traverse*, D.S.5.34, D.C.60.20.
II. *hard to pass*, Gal.6.535.
δυσδιερεύνητος, ον, *hard to search thoroughly*, Pl.*R*.432c, D.C.51.26, Them.*Or*.21.254d.
δυσδιήγητος, ον, *hard to narrate*, LXXWi.17.1.
δυσδιόδευτος, ον, = -ήλῠτος, Hsch.; of a child's tissues, Sor.1.95.
δυσδιοδος, ον, *hard to pass through*, Plb.3.61.3, etc.
δυσδιοίκητος, ον, *hard to manage*, J.*BJ*2.16.4, Poll.5.105 (vulg. -ητικός).
II. *hard to digest*, Xenocr.31, Sor.1.93.
δυσδιόρᾱτος, ον, *hard to see one's way in*, τόπος διὰ τὸ σκοτεινόν Alcin.*Intr*.35.
δυσδιόρθωτος, ον, *hard to set right*, Hsch.
δυσδιόριστος, ον, *hard to delimit*, ἀπ' ἀλλήλων S.E.*M*.5.74; *hard to distinguish*, φαντασία ib. 7.416.
δυσδίωκτος [ῐ], ον, gloss on δύσσοα, Sch.Theoc.4.45.
δυσδοκίμαστος [ῐ], ον, *hard to test*, τῇ γεύσει Dsc.3.82.
δύσδωρος, ον, = ἄδωρος, Opp.*H*.3.303.
δύσεα· τοῦ τοίχου τὰ πέριξ (Cypr.), Hsch.
δῠσέγερτος, ον, *hard to wake*, Gal.16.645, Paul.Aeg.3.9.
δῠσεγκαρτέρητος, ον, *hard to sustain*, S.E.*M*.9.152, prob. in Plu.2.36b, sp. δυσεκκ- in Phld.*D*.1.12; cf. ἀνεκκαρτέρητος.
δῠσεγκλήμων, v. δυσαύλητος.
δῠσεγχείρητος, ον, *hard to take in hand*, J.*AJ*15.11.2
δῠσεγχωστος, ον, *hard to dam up*, prob. in Str.16.1.10.
δύσεδρος [ῠ], ον, *bringing evil in one's abode*, A.*Ag*.746 (lyr.).
2. *fitting ill, awry*, D.H.*Comp*.6.
δύσείδεια, ἡ, *ugliness*, D.L.2.33.
δύσειδής, ές, *unshapely, ugly*, Hdt.6.61, S.*Fr*.88.9, Pl.*Sph*.228a, Agatharch.74; of sound, ἧττον δ. τοῦ ε̅ τὸ ο̅ D.H.*Comp*.14.
δύσείκαστος, ον, *hard to make out*, of Thucydides' style, D.H.*Lys*.4, cf. Luc.*Icar*.4.
δύσεικτος, ον, *unyielding, stiff*, Paul.Aeg.2.11.21, adv. -τως, Paul.Aeg.6.112.3 (166.5 H.).
δῠσειμᾰτέω, *to wear mean clothes*, Plu.2.299e.
δῠσειμᾰτος, ον, *meanly clad*, E.*El*.1107.
δῠσειμονία, ἡ, *mean clothing*, Sch.E.*Hec*.240.
δῠσειμων, ον, gen. ονος, *ill-clad*, Ps.-Hes.ap.Ath.3.116a.
δῠσειρεσία, ἡ, *difficulty in rowing*, Suid.
δῠσείσβολος, ον, *hard to enter* or *invade*, of Laconia, E.*Fr*.1083, cf. Aen.Tact.16.17; of a river, Str.4.18: Sup. -ώτατος, ον, *least accessible*, of Locris, Th.3.101.
δῠσείσοδος, ον, *difficult to enter*, σπήλαιον *TAM*2(1).174 *C* 13 (Sidyma).
δῠσείσπλους, ουν, gen. ου, *hard to sail into*, Str.4.1.8.
δῠσείσπλωτος, ον, = foreg., prob. l. for δυσεκ-, Sch.Th.3.2.
δῠσέκβᾰτος, ον, *hard to get out of*, D.C.56.19, Nonn.*D*.45.269 (but f.l. for δυσέμβ-, φλόξ 2.487).
δῠσέκβίαστος [ῐ], ον, *hard to overpower*, ἐπιθυμίαι Plu.2.127a, cf. *Cor*.2, Eun.*VS*p.500 B.
δῠσέκδεκτος, ον, *hard to endure, intolerable*, Gal.19.2.
δῠσέκδρομος, ον, *hard to escape*, Nic.*Al*.14.
δῠσέκδῠτος, ον, *hard to shake off*, Hsch. s.v. νήδυμον.
δῠσέκθέρμαντος, ον, *hard to warm*, Plu.2.625a, Gal.6.608, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.13.9. Adv.-τως Id. ib. 10.29.3, Gal.10.674.
δῠσέκθῠτος, ον, *hard to avert by sacrifice*, σημεῖα Plu.*Crass*.18.
δῠσέκκάθαρτος [κᾰ], ον, *hard to wash away*, D.H.4.24.
δῠσέκκαρτέρητος, v. δυσεγκ-
δῠσέκκένωτος, ον, *hard to evacuate*, Gal.8.192.
δῠσέκκόμιστος, ον, *hard to carry out*, Hsch. and Suid. s.v. δυσέξοιστον.
δῠσέκκρῐτος, ον, *hard to digest and pass*, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.69e, Xenocr.38. Adv.-τως, ἀθροίζεσθαι Gal.*UP*10.10.
2. Act., *excreting with difficulty*, γαστέρες Id.6.462.
δῠσέκκρουστος, ον, *hard to disturb, shake*, φυλακή S.E.*M*.7.23.
δῠσέκλάλητος [ᾰ], ον, *hard to express*, Cic.*Att*.5.10.3 (prob.), D.H.*Lys*.11.

δῠσέκλειπτος, ον, *hard to escape from*, Plu.2.829b, Ach.Tat.6.11.1.

δῠσέκληπτως, Adv. dub. in Gal.*Anim.Pass*.1.5.

δῠσέκλόγιστος, ον, *hard to calculate*, Suid.

δῠσέκλῠτος, ον, *hard to undo*, τέχνημα A.*Fr*.375 (Dind. δυσέκδυτον *hard to escape from*); δόξα Ph.1.192, cf. Vett.Val.71.23, al. Adv. -τως *indissolubly*, A.*Pr*.60.

δῠσέκμόχλευτος, ον, *hard to dislodge*, of disease, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.29.3.

δῠσέκμύζητος, ον, *hard to suck out*, Sor.1.87.

δῠσέκνευστος, ον, *hard to swim out of*, Max.Tyr.17.10.

δῠσέκνιπτος, ον, *hard to wash out*, Pl.*R*.378d, *Trag.Adesp*.in *Gött.Nachr*.1922.26, Cerc.3, Ach.Tat.6.11, Porph.*Abst*.4.20; μῖσος Them.*Or*.21.249c. Adv. -τως Gal.8.36, al.

2. *hard to cleanse*, ὀδόντες Ael.*NA*1.48.

δῠσέκπέρᾱτος, ον, *hard to pass out from, hard to escape*, E.*Hipp*.678 (lyr.), 883 (lyr., v.l. δυσεκπέραντος).

δῠσέκπληκτος, ον, *hard to terrify*, ὑπὸ φόβων Arist.*VV*1250[a]7.

δῠσέκπλήρωτος, ον, *hardly realizable*, Phld.*D*.1.12.

δῠσέκπλοκος, ον, *tangled, inextricable*, *Gloss*.

δῠσέκπλους, ουν, *hard to sail out of*, Plb.34.2.5, Str.1.2.15.

δῠσέκπλῠτος, ον, *hard to wash out*, Ph.2.182, 487, Plu.2.488b.

II. *hard to cleanse*, ὀδόντες Ael.*NA*1.48: metaph., ψυχαί Ph.1.558.

δῠσέκπνευστος, ον, *hard to breathe out*, Sch.E.*Ph*.1438.

δῠσέκπόνητος, ον, τιμωρίας καὶ πόνους δυσ[εκπο]νήτους *hard to endure*, Phld.*Herc*.1251.12 (dub. rest.).

δῠσέκπόρευτος, ον, *hard to get out of*, πύλαι Ph.*Bel*.79.25; τέλμα J.*AJ*13.2.4.

δῠσέκπτωτος, ον, *not easily dislocated*, Paul.Aeg.6.114.

δῠσέκπύητος [ῠ], ον, *hard to bring to suppuration*, Gal.11.119, Paul.Aeg.4.18.

δῠσέκρίζωτος [ῑ], ον, *hard to extirpate*, πλάνη Ph.*Fr*.105 H.

δῠσέκρίπτος, ον, *not easily displaced*. Adv. -τως Orib.49.22.17.

δῠσέκρυπτος, ον, *hard to wash out*, Xenocr.58.

δῠσέκτηκτος, ον, *hard to melt*, dub. in Hp.*Alim*.51.

δῠσέκφευκτος, ον, *hard to escape from*, Theodect.10, Plb.1.77.7, Man.4.477; *hardly escaping*, Tim.15.129 P., *hard to reach in escaping*, ib. 119 P., Adv. **δυσεκφύκτως** *APl*.4.198 (Maec.).

δῠσεκφόρητος, ον, = sq., D.H.*Comp*.22.

δῠσεκφορος, ον, *hard to pronounce* or *utter*, Phld.*Po*.994 *Fr*.22, 1676.8, D.H.*Comp*.12, 16 (Sup.); λαλιά *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.167. Adv. -ρως, δ. καὶ τραχέως λαλεῖν Str.14.2.28.

δῠσεκφώνητος, ον, *hard to pronounce*, Eust.76.33.

δῠσέλεγκτος, ον, *hard to refute*, of persons or arguments, Str.1.2.1 (Comp.), 11.6.4, Luc.*Pisc*.17.

Δῠσελένα, ἡ, *ill-starred Helen*, E.*Or*.1388 (lyr.); cf. Δύσπαρις, E.*IA*1316.

δῠσέλικτος, ον, *hard to undo*, Eust.229.38; *hard to unroll* and read, βίβλοι Jul.*Or*.7.227b.

δῠσελκής, ές, *unfavourable for the healing of sores*, of a constitution, opp. εὐελκής, Hp.*Acut*.46, cf. *Morb*.2.52, Gal.10.387.

δῠσελκία, ἡ, *the constitution of a* δυσελκής, Hp.*Epid*.2.10 (pl.).

δῠσελπίζω, incorrect spelling for δυσελπιστέω, Plb.16.33.1, 21.13.2.

δῠσελπις, ι, gen. ιδος, *hardly hoping, despondent*, A.*Ch*.412 (lyr.), Hp.*Nat.Mul*.41 (prob.), X.*HG*5.4.31, Arist.*Rh*.1390[a]4; δ. τι ἐρεῖν Luc.*Herm*.69.

II. Pass., *hardly hoped for*, νίκη Onos.38.2.

δῠσελπιστέω, *to have scarce a hope*, τοῖς ὅλοις, ἐπὶ ταῖς βοηθείαις, Plb.2.10.8, 4.60.4:—Pass., *to be despaired of*, Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.17.

δῠσελπιστία, ἡ, *despondency*, Arist.*VV*1251[b]25, Plb.1.39.14, Telesp.35 H., Ph.1.119, App.*BC*4.12.

δῠσελπιοτος, ον, = δύσελπις, *Lyr.Adesp*.138, Epicur.*Fr*.470, Plu.*Fab*.17. Adv. δυσελπίστως, ἔχειν Plb.1.87.1.

II. *unhoped for*, ἐκ δυσελπίστων *unexpectedly*, X.*Cyr*.6.1.47, cf. Vett.Val.124.25.

δῠσέμβᾰτος, ον, *hard to walk on, rugged*, τοῦ χωρίου τὸ δ. Th.4.10; *inaccessible*, οἰωνοῖσι D.P.1150.

δῠσέμβλητος, ον, *hard to set*, of dislocations, Hp.*Art*.71.

δῠσέμβολος, ον, = foreg., Id.*Fract*.38 (Comp.).

II. *hard to enter*, δυσεμβολωτάτη ἡ Λακωνική X.*HG*6.5.24; δ. τοῖς πολεμίοις [χώρα] Arist.*Pol*.1326[b]41; ὄρη Plb.3.49.7, cf. J.*AJ*17.2.1, γῆν .. πυρὸς γέμουσαν ῥεύμασιν δυσεμβόλοις Carc.5.7 S.

δῠσεμέω, *not to vomit easily*, Philum.ap.Aët.9.23.

δῠσεμής, ές, *hard to make to vomit*, Gal.17(2).329, prob. l. in Dsc.4.153; cf. δυσημής.

δῠσεμπέλαστος, ον, *making approach difficult*, θάλασσα *An.Par*.1.179.

δῠσέμπρηστος, ον, *hard to burn*, Ph.*Bel*.82.23.

δῠσέμπτωτος, ον, *not easily falling into* a thing, Nicom.*Harm*.11, Gal.5.433. Adv. -τως Nicom.*Harm*.4.

δῠσενέδρευτος, ον, *hard to way-lay*, App.*Hisp*.88.

δῠσενέργεια, ἡ, *lassitude*, Dsc.5.49.

δῠσενέργητος, ον, *sluggish*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.313.

II. of food, *badly digested*, Sor.1.34.

δῠσεντερία, ἡ, Ion. -ίη *dysentery*, Hp.*Aph*.3.12 (pl.), al., Hdt.8.115, Pl.*Ti*.86a (pl.), Arist.*Pr*.861[b]16, etc., in horses, *BCH*66-7.181 (Abdera, iv B.C.).

δῠσεντεριάω, *suffer from dysentery Hippiatr*.39, Alex.Trall.9.3.

δῠσεντερικός, ή, όν, *afflicted with dysentery*, Hp.*Coac*.451, Arr.*Epict*.2.21.22, Mnesith.ap.Orib.4.4.4; *liable to it*, Plu.2.101c; δ. πάθη Epicur.*Fr*.138; τὰ δ. Dsc.1.51.

δῠσεντεριον, τό, late form of δυσεντερία, Act.Ap.28.8, Moeris129.

δῠσεντεριώδης, ες, *ill with dysentery*, Hp.*Epid*.1.5, 3.8; *symptomatic of* or *belonging to it*, ib. 3.17.θ´; τρόπος Aret.*SD*2.9.
δῠσεντερος, ον, *suffering from dysentery*, Nic.*Al*.382.
δῠσέντευκτος, ον, *unpleasant to meet, physically repulsive*, δ. καὶ ἀηδής Thphr.*Char*.19; but more usu. *unpleasant to deal with*, Plb.5.34.4, Plu.2.27e; τὸ δ. Ph.2.520, J.*AJ*13.2.1.
δῠσέντευξία, ἡ, *repulsive demeanour*, D.S.19.9, Cass.*Pr*.80 (pl.).
δῠσένωτος, ον, (ἑνόω) *hard to unite*, M.Ant.11.8.
δῠσεξάγωγος [ᾰ], ον, *difficult to carry off* or *get rid of*, Hp.*Insomn*.89, Arist.*Pr*.871[a]19 (Comp.).
δῠσεξάκουστος [ᾰ], ον, *difficult to hear*, τὰ διὰ φωνῆς (sc. παραγγέλματα) Ael.*Tact*.35.3.
δῠσεξάλειπτος [ᾰ], ον, *hard to wipe out*, εὔνοια Plb.39.3.1; συνήθεια D.S.3.6; μνήμη Longin.7.3; ψυχῆς διάθεσις Corn.*Rh*.p.353 H.
δῠσεξάλυκτος [ᾰ], ον, *hard to avoid*, λοιμός Keil-Premerstein *Erster Bericht*p.9 (Troketta), cf., Hsch.
δῠσεξᾰνάλωτος [ᾱλ], ον, = δυσανάλωτος, Hp.*Alim*.49.
δῠσεξᾰπάτητος [πᾰ], ον, *hard to deceive*, Pl.*R*.413c, X.*Ages*.11.12.
δῠσεξαπτος, ον, *hard to unbind*, ψυχὴ δ. *hard to loose from* the bonds of the body, Plu.*Rom*.28.
II. *hard to kindle*, χυμός Gal.7.341, cf. Steph.*in Hp*.1.284 D.
δῠσεξᾰρίθμητος, ον, *hard to count*, Plb.3.58.6, Plu.2.667e.
δῠσεξάτμιστος, ον, *hard to evaporate*, Gal.14.776.
δῠσεξειλήτως, v. -ίλλητος.
δῠσεξέλεγκτος, ον, *hard to refute*, Pl.*Phd*.85c (Sup.), Ptol.*Tetr*.164.
II. *hard to discover*, φάρμακα D.H.3.5.
δῠσεξέλευστος, ον, *hard to get out of*, Tz.*H*.11.556.
δῠσεξέλικτος, ον, *hard to unfold, involved*, πλοκή D.H.*Thuc*.29, cf. *Amm*.2.2, Plu.*Brut*.13; δυσεξέλικτα κυματούμενος κλύδων Luc.*Trag*.25; *twisted, contorted*, ὀδόντες Ael.*NA*14.8.
δῠσεξέργαστος, ον, *hard to work out*, Eust.1394.7.
δῠσεξερεύνητος, ον, *hard to explore*, Arist.*Pol*.1330[b]26.
δῠσεξέταστος, ον, *hard to search out*, Ptol.*Harm*.1.8.
δῠσεξεύρετος, ον, *hard to find out*, Id.*HA*611[a]26, Plu.2.407f.
δῠσεξήγητος, ον, *hard to explain*, Darius ap.D.L.9.13, Gal.17(2).71.
δῠσεξημέρωτος, ον, *hard to tame*, Plu.*Art*.25.
δῠσεξήνυστος, ον, *indissoluble*, δεσμός E.*Hipp*.1237.
δῠσεξίλαστος [ῑ], ον, *hard to appease*, πένθη Plu.2.609f.
δῠσεξίλλητος, ον, *hard to unravel*, Cic.*Att*.5.10.3 (s.v.l.). Adv., in form δυσεξειλήτως, v.l. in Sch.Theoc.14.551.
δῠσεξίτηλος [ῐ], ον, *not easily perishing*, ἄνθος φαρμάκων Str.11.8.7, cf. Plu.2.696d, Philum.*Ven*.4.3.
δῠσεξίτητος [ῐ], ον, = sq., Hsch., *EM*238.42.
δῠσεξῐτος, ον, *hard to get out of*, D.S.3.44 (v.l. δυσδιεξίτητος).
δῠσεξόδευτος, ον, = δυσδιέξοδος, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.153.
δῠσεξοδος, ον, *hard to get out of*, Arist.*Pol*.1330[b]26, Lyc.1099, Paus.2.31.1: metaph., ἐρώτησις Luc.*Fug*.10.
2. *hard to remedy*, Hp.*Epid*.4.30.
δῠσεξοιστος, ον, *hard to explain*: τὸ δ. Porph.*VP*48, cf. Hsch.
II. = δυσεκκόμιστος, Id.
δῠσεξοχος, ον, *craggy, rugged*, Eust.ad D.P.389.
δῠσεξῡβωτός, ον, *not easily rid of its bumps*, Sor.1.102.
δῠσεξώθητος, ον, *hard to dislodge*, Simp.*in Ph*.677.29.
δῠσέπακτος, ον, *hard to draw back*, of overwound strands of gut, Ph.*Bel*.58.23.
δῠσέπανόρθωτος, ον, *hard to correct* or *reform*, Vett.Val.77.6; πολιτεία Theo.*Prog*.12.
δῠσέπέκτᾰτος, ον, *hard to extend* or *distend*, Gal.8.288, al.
δῠσέπήβολος, ον, *hard to master*, Suid. s.v. Ἀγάπιος.
δῠσεπίβᾰτος, ον, *hard to get at*, D.S.1.69.
δῠσεπίβλητος, ον, *hard to attain to*, παράδειγμα *OGI*764.17 (Pergam.).
δῠσεπίβολος, ον, *hard to assail*, χώρα Aen.Tact.8.1 codd.; *risky to undertake*, πλοῦς *Peripl.M.Rubr*.39; *unsuccessful*, Paul.Al.*N*.4.
δῠσεπίβούλευτος, ον, *hard to attack secretly*, X.*Eq.Mag*.4.11 (Comp.), *Ages*.6.7 (Sup.).
2. *hard to damage*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.139.7.
δῠσεπίγνωστος, ον, *hard to identify* or *find out*, *SIG*1023.9 (Cos, iii/ii B.C.), App.*BC*1.18.
δῠσεπίθετος, ον, *hard to attack*, Aen.Tact.*Praef*.2.
δῠσεπίκούρητος, ον, *hard to meet*, ἀπορία Alcid.*Soph*.21.
δῠσεπίκρῐτος, ον, *hard to decide*, Ap.Ty.*Ep*.19, Gal.13.789.
δῠσεπίλόγιστος, ον, *hard to conceive*, Diog.Oen.38.
δῠσεπίμικτος, ον, *disinclined for intercourse*, τινί Str.11.2.2: abs., *unsociable*, Id.3.3.8; τὸ ἄστοργον καὶ δ. Plu.2.917c, Porph.*Abst*.4.6.
δῠσεπίνόητος, ον, *hard to understand*, M.Ant.6.17; *hard to devise* or *plan out*, Jul.*Or*.1.12b.
δῠσεπίστροφος, ον, *hard to turn* or *guide*, ἅρματα App.*Mith*.42.
δῠσεπίσχετος, ον, *hard to check*, of bleeding, Gal.19.457, Aret.*CA*2.6. Adv. -τως Gal.7.725, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.99.
δῠσεπίτευκτος, ον, *hard to accomplish*, στρατεία D.S.17.93; *ineffective*, Vett.Val.43.12, al., *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.164. Adv. -τως Vett.Val.194.27.
2. *hard to treat*, *Hippiatr*.26.
δῠσεπιτίμητος [τῑ], ον, *hard to criticize*, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.543.5.
δῠσεπίχείρητος, ον, *hard to prove*, πρόβλημα Arist.*APr*.42[b]31.

2. *hard to attack*, θέσις Id.*Top*.159[a]3; πρόβλημα ib. 158[b]16: Sup. -ότατοι τῶν ὅρων ib. 158[b]8; of a person, J.*BJ*4.3.10, Plu.2.281a, App.*Pun*.118.

δῠσεπούλωτος, ον, *hard to cicatrize*, Gal.6.751, v.l. in Dsc.4.41.

δῠσέραστος, ον, *unhappy in love*, Max.Tyr.3.5 (Comp., wrongly spelt δυσερασίστερος).

II. *unfavourable to love*, ὄρθρος *AP*5.171 (Mel.), 172 (Id.).

δῠσεργᾰσία, ἡ, *difficulty of performing*, Artem.1.67.

δῠσεργαστος, ον, *difficult to construct*, χώματα J.*BJ*5.9.2.

δῠσεργεια, ἡ, *difficulty*, Sor.2.53, Orib.45.18.14; *functional defect*, Paul.Aeg.6.42, al.

δῠσεργέω, *to be sluggish*, καταμήνια -γοῦντα, of dysmenorrhoea, Hp.*Ep*.21.

δῠσεργημα, ατος, τό, *difficulty, hindrance*, Dsc.*Ther.Praef.*

δῠσεργής, ές, *difficult*, App.*Hisp*.73, al.; τὸ δ. *OGI*502.6 (Aezani): Comp., of an operation, Antyll.(?)ap.Orib.44.23.23; *making it hard to work*, βαρύτητες Plu.2.1129d.

δῠσεργία, ἡ, *difficulty in working* or *construction*, δυσεργίαν παρέχειν Ph.*Bel*.56.42, cf. Hero *Aut*.23.8 (in form -έργεια), Plu.*Aem*.16; *difficulty* in pronouncing, ἡ ἐν τῇ προφορᾷ δ. Phld.*Po*.2.42; *inability to exert oneself*, Hp.*VM*10 (v.l. δυσοργίη); *inability to act*, App.*Syr*.19.

δῠσεργος, ον, *hard to work*, ὕλη Thphr.*HP*5.1.1; λίθοι Paus.3.21.4; *unfit to be worked*, σίδηρος Plu.*Lyc*.9; *hard to manage*, ὁπλισμός Id.*Flam*.8; δ. χρῆσθαι Id.*Tim*.28; πόλις -οτέρα *harder to besiege*, Id.*Nic*.17.

2. *hard to effect, difficult*, Plb.28.8.3, Ph.1.272 (Sup.); πόλεμος App.*Hisp*.63 (Sup.); τὸ παραφυλάττειν τὰς ἐξόδους -ότερον J.*BJ*5.12.1. Adv. -γως, κινηθῆναι Plu.*Demetr*.43.

II. Act., *incapable of work, useless*, πρός τι App.*Syr*.16; χεῖμα δ., *hiems ignava*, Bion*Fr*.15.5; *idle*, νωθρὸς καὶ δ. Plu.*Alex*.33.

δῠσερεύνητος, ον, *hard to search*, χωρία J.*BJ*1.16.5.

δῠσέρημος, ον, *very lonely, desolate*, πάγος *AP*9.561 (Phil.).

δῠσερις, ι, gen. ιδος, *quarrelsome, contentious*, Isoc.1.31, Arist.*Rh*.1381[a]32, *EN*1108[a]30, al.; δ. λόγος Pl.*Lg*.864a.

II. Act., *producing unhappy strife*, φθόνος Plu.*Pel*.4; τὸ δανείζειν δ. App.*BC*1.54.

δῠσεριστία, ἡ, *contentious disposition*, Procl.*in Prm*.p.539 S.; *irreconcilability*, Iamb.*Myst*.1.2.

δῠσέριστος, ον, *pertaining to unholy strife*, αἷμα S.*El*.1385 (lyr.); σπουδή Cleanth.*Stoic*.1.122.

δῠσερμήνευτος, ον, *hard to interpret*, Ep.Hebr.5.11, Gal.11.454, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.114.26; *hard to describe*, χρόαι D.S.2.52; θέα Ph.1.649.

δῠσερμος, ον, *not favoured by Hermes, unlucky*, Suid.:—hence **-ερμία,** ἡ, *ill luck*, Hsch., *EM*291.49.

δῠσερνής, ές, *hardly shooting* or *sprouting*, Poll.1.231.

δῠσερως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *madly* or *disastrously loving*, τινός E.*Hipp*.193; τῶν ἀπόντων Th.6.13; τῶν ἀφροδισίων X.*Oec*.11.13; *mali cupidus*, Max.Tyr.36.4; εἰς χρήματα Jul.*Or*.2.85c: abs., Lys.4.8 (s.v.l.), Call.*Ep*.42.6, *AP*5.244 (Maced.), al.; of bees, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.7.16; δ. ἔρως Plu.*Per*.20.

II. *laggard in love*, Theoc.1.85, 6.7.

δῠσερωτιάω, *to be desperately in love*, Ach.Tat.5.1, Plu.*Fr*.21.2.

δῠσετηρία, ἡ, (ἔτος) *bad season*, Poll.1.52.

δῠσετῠμολόγητος, ον, *hard to derive*, ὄνομα Corn.*ND*20.

δῠσευνήτωρ, Dor. **-άτωρ,** ορος, ὁ, *ill bed-fellow*, A.*Th*.293 (lyr.):—expld. by **-εύνητος,** *ill-bedded*, in Sch.ad loc.

δῠσευπόριστος, ον, *hard to procure*, Alex.Trall.1.15.

δῠσεύρετος, ον, *hard to find out*, A.*Pr*.816; λόγος Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11; δ. τό τινων γένος Ph.1.234.

2. *hard to find* or *get*, X.*Mem*.3.14.7, Secund.*Sent*.11; σπάνιον καὶ δ. Plu.2.97b, τὸ στόμα τοῦ .. ποταμοῦ δυσεύρετόν ἐστιν *Peripl.M.Rubr*.43.

3. *hard to find one's way through, impenetrable*, ὕλη E.*Ba*.1221.

δῠσεφθος, ον, *hard to boil*, Aët.3.8 (267.14 O.).

δῠσέφικτος, ον, *hard to come at*, Plb.31.253, Plu.2.65e, Phld.*Rh*.2.119 S.; ἀνθρώπῳ Ecphant.ap.Stob.4.7.64; *hard to understand*, Vett.Val.272.8, al.

δῠσέφοδος, ον, *hard to get at, inaccessible*, D.S.1.57 (Sup.); τὸ δ. Phld.*Rh*.1.325 S. (nisi leg. δυσέφικτον).

δῠσέψᾰνος [ᾰ], ον, *hard to digest*, Suid. s. vv. ἔψανον, τέραμνον.

δῠσέψητος, ον, = foreg., Phryn.*PS*p.33 B.; *hard to cook*, Gal.6.541 (Comp.).

δῠσζηλία, ἡ, *jealousy*, Ath.13.589a.

δῠσζηλος, ον, *harmfully jealous*, Od.7.307; ἐπί τινι A.R.4.1089; γυνή Plu.*Alex*.9; τὸ δ. Id.2.471a. Adv. -λως, ἔχειν πρός τινα Id.*Alex*.77.

2. *eager to no purpose*, ὁρμή Emp.114.3.

II. *unenviable*, βίον δύσζηλον ἔχοντες Hom.*Epigr*.8.

δῠσζήτητος, ον, *hard to seek* or *track*, X.*Cyn*.8.1, Poll.5.50.

δῠσζωΐα, v.l. for δυσοδία, Ps.-Callisth.3.9.

δῠσζωος, ον, *wretched*, βίοτος δ. *AP*9.574.

δῠσηβόλιος, ον, unexpld. wd. in Call.*VB*. in *Suppl.Hell*.257.29.

δῠσήβολον· δυσάν‹τ›ητον, Hsch.

δῠσήκεστος, ον, *hard to heal* or *care*, Hp.*Fract*.29, *AP*3.19 (Cyzicus).

δῠσηκής, ές, = foreg., Hsch.

δῠσηκοέω, *to be hard of hearing*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.13.5.

δῠσηκοΐα, ἡ, *hardness of hearing*, Dsc.5.17, Plu.2.1073d, Vett.Val.109.31, Heras.ap.Gal.12.610.10; *disobedience*, Plu.2.794d.

δῠσηκοος, ον, *hard of hearing*, ὦτα Ph.2.35; δυσήκοος ὦ Στρατονίκη, epitaph in *Inscr.Mus.Alex*.299 (ii B.C.); *disobedient*, Plu.2.13f.

II. *ill-sounding, terrible to hear*, prob. in S.*Fr*.220; *unpleasant to the ear*, Demetr.*Eloc*.48, Poll.2.117, Philostr.*VS*1.12; of an orator, Eun.*VS*p.456 B.

δῠσηλάκᾰος [λᾰ], ον, *spinner of ill*, Μοῖρα Nonn.*D*.1.367; Φιλομήλη ib. 4.321.

δῠσήλᾰτος, ον, *hard to drive through* or *over*, Poll.1.186.

δῠσηλεγής, ές, (ἄλγος, ἀλεγ-εινός) Homeric epith. of death and war, *bringing bitter grief, cruel, ruthless*, θάνατος, πόλεμος, Od.22.325, Il.20.154; πηγάδες .. δυσηλεγέες *cruel* frosts, Hes.*Op*.506; δυσηλεγέος ἀπὸ δεσμοῦ Id.*Th*.652; also of men, πολῖται, Mimn.7.1 W.; γείτονες Max.87.

δῠσήλιος, Dor. **-άλιος,** ον, *ill-sunned, sunless*, κνέφας A.*Eu*.396 (lyr.), cf. E.*Rh*.247 (lyr.), Plu.*Mar*.11, etc., δυσηλίους φάραγγας Mosch.Trag.6.5 S.

II. *too much sunned, parched*, θέρος *Trag.Adesp*.340.

δῠσημερέω, *have an unlucky day, be unlucky*, Pherecr.98; κατὰ τὰς μάχας D.H.1.57.

δῠσημερημα, ατος, τό, *ill luck*, Sch.Il.6.336.

δῠσημερία, Dor. **-ᾱμερία,** ἡ, *unlucky day*: *mishap, misery*, δυσαμεριᾶν πρύτανιν A.*Fr*.236; μοῖρα δυσαμερίας S.*Fr*.591, cf. Plu.*Eum*.9, Plu.2.168c, 467e, 741a.

δῠσήμερος, ον, (ἥμερος) *hard to tame, restive*, Str.3.3.8, Ptol.*Tetr*.56.

δῠσήμετος, ον, = sq., Hp.*Epid*.6.8.26.

δῠσημής, ές, = δυσεμής, Id.*Aph*.4.7.

δῠσήνεμος, ον, Dor. δυσᾱ́νεμος, *afflicted by adverse winds*, δυσάνεμοι στόνῳ βρέμουσιν ἀντιπλῆγες ἀκταί S.*Ant*.591, Plu.*in Hes*.82 S., δυσήνεμον· δυστάραχον, τὸ κακοὺς ἀνέμους ἔχον Hsch.

δῠσηνίαστος, ον, *hard to bridle*, Tim.Gaz.124.11.

δῠσήνιος, ον, (ἡνία) = foreg., *refractory*, Epict.*Gnom*.63; γυνὴ δυσήνιόν ἐστι (v.l. -άνιόν) Men.803.

B. (ἀνία) = δυσάνιος, *ill at ease, uneasy*, Hp.*Epid*.3.17.ια´ codd.

δῠσηνῐόχητος, ον, *hard to hold in, ungovernable*, Luc.*Abd*.17.

δῠσήνῠτος, ον, (ἀνύω) *hard to accomplish*, J.*BJ*5.12.1; Hsch.

δῠσήρης, ες, *difficult*, opp. εὐήρης, Suid.

δῠσηρις, ιδος, ὁ, ἡ, = δύσερις I, Pi.*O*.6.19, Axiop.1.4: Att. form of δύσερις acc. to Moer.126.

δῠσήριστος, ον, = foreg., Hsch.; also, = ἀμφίβολος, Id.

δῠσήροτος, ον, (ἀρόω) *hard to plough*, Call.*Del*.268, Poll.1.227.

δῠσήττητος, ον, *hard to conquer*, ib. 157.

δῠσήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *heavy at heart*, Hsch.

δῠσηχής, Dor. **-ᾱχής,** ές, (ἠχέω) *ill-sounding*, Phld.*Po*.2.16, v.l. in D.H.*Comp*.14; *giving a dull sound*, of metals, Plu.2.721c; ἰσθμοῖο δ. Emp.100.19:—in Hom., epith. of πόλεμος, Il.2.686 (cf. Anacr.107), al.; and of θάνατος, Il.16.442, al. (where it should perh. be taken, = *bringer of great woe* (ἄχος), cf. Apollon.*Lex*.), of φόνος Emp.136.1; *of ill-repute*, δ. ἀνδράσιν *h.Ap*.64.

δῠσηχία, ἡ, *unpleasantness of sound*, Phld.*Po*.2.24, *Po.Herc*.994.23.

δῠσηχος, ον, *ill-sounding*, ῥυθμός Hermog.*Id*.1.7; συνθήκη ibid.

δῠσθάλασσος [θᾰ], ον, *subject to sea-sickness*, Sor.1.109.

δῠσθᾰλής, ές, *hardly growing*, Cratin.405, Alex.Mynd.ap.Ath.9.393a.

δῠσθᾰλία, ας, ἡ, *a misfortune*, Sophr.83 (pl.).

δῠσθαλπής, ές, *hard to warm*: *chilly*, χειμών Il.17.549.

II. *over-warm, burning hot*, Q.S.11.156 codd.

δυσθᾰνᾰτάω, strengthd. for θανατάω, *long for death*, J.*BJ*5.9.3, 6.6.2, Agath.3.22, cf. *EM*442.48; but freq. confused with sq., as in Ph.2.390.

2. δυσθανατῶσα γραῦς 'with one foot in the grave', Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.50.

δυσθᾰνᾰτέω, *to be loath to die*, Hdt.9.72; *struggle against death, die hard*, Pl.*R*.406b, Thphr.*HP*3.11.3, Plu.*Ant*.77, etc.; also, *to be sick to death with desire*, περί τι Ph.2.167; *to be deadly obstinate*, περί τι ib. 100: abs., *to be in deadly terror*, ib. 173.

δυσθᾰνᾰτος, ον, *bringing a hard death*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.55; κρατῆρες E.*Ion*1051 (lyr.).

δυσθᾰνής, ές, *unhappy in death*, *AP*9.81 (Crin.).

δυσθέᾱτος, ον, *ill to look on*, A.*Pr*.69 (lyr.). S.*Aj*.1004.

II. *hard to see*, ἀμαυρὸν αἴθυγμα καὶ δ. Plu.2.966b, cf. Ael.*NA*9.61.

δυσθενέω, (σθένος) *to be weak and powerless*, Hp.*Morb*.2.54, al.

δυσθεος, ον, *godless, ungodly*, A.*Ag*.1590, *Ch*.46 (lyr.); ὦ δ. μίσημα S.*El*.289.

2. *miserable, wretched*, μισθὸς εὐσεβίης *AJA*17.170 (Cyrene, written δύσθιον).

δυσθερᾰπεία, ἡ, *difficulty of treatment*, Hp.*Aff*.20, 22, Aët.7.45 (297.17 O.).

δυσθερᾰπευσία, ἡ, *difficulty of treatment*, Cass.*Pr*.1.

δυσθεράπευτος [ᾰ], ον, *hard to cure*, Hp.*Medic*.10, S.*Aj*.609 (lyr.); εὐήθεια Ph.1.334.

δυσθερέας· δυσαλθήτους, Hsch.

δυσθέρμαντος, ον, *cold*, Sch.Il.17.549.

δυσθερος, ον, *over-hot, parched*, Poll.5.110.

δυσθεσία, ἡ, *bad condition*: *fretfulness, peevishness*, Hp.*Fract*.33 (v.l. δυσαισθησίη).

δυσθετέω, *to be dissatisfied*, ταῖς αυνθήκαις Plb.*Fr*.128; *to be in distress*, D.S.14.113, *to be in difficulty*, Call.*Dieg*. iv.40 (*fr*.102 Pf.).

II. mostly in Med., abs., *to be vexed*, X.*Cyr*.2.2.5; τινί Plb.33.17.1; *to be in straits*, Id.8.5.4.

δυσθετος, ον, (τίθημι) *in bad case*, κακόν Ph.1.97; τὸ δ. *bad condition*, J.*AJ*15.9.6.

II. *hard to set right*, Hp.*Fract*.38 (Comp.).

δυσθεώρητος, ον, *hard to observe*, Arist.*HA*511^{b}13; *scarcely visible*, τρύπημα Hero *Spir*.1.31, cf. Philum.*Ven*.15.6.

II. *hard to understand* or *reduce to theory*, τέχνη Ph.*Bel*.49.19, cf. Plb.3.31.7, Phld.*Rh*.1.141 S., Ph.2.84.

δυσθήρᾱτος, ον, *hard to catch*, Arist.*HA*615^{a}22, Plu.*Pomp*.38: metaph., τὸ δ. [τῆς φιλοσοφίας] Ph.1.234; δ. τἀληθές Plu.*Per*.13, cf. Ph.2.217, al.

δυσθήρευτος, ον, = foreg., Pl.*Sph*.218d, 261a.

δυσθηρία, ἡ, *bad hunting*, Poll.5.13.

δυσθηρος, ον, *having bad sport*, Opp.*H*.3.431, Poll.5.13.

δυσθησαύριστος, ον, *hard to store*, καρπός Pl.*Criti*.115b, cf. Arist.*Mu*.401[a]5.

δυσθιος, v. δύσθεος.

δυσθλαστος, ον, *hard to crush*, *tough*, Thphr.*HP*8.4.1 (Comp.), Gal.*UP*11.17.

δυσθνήσκω, = δυσθανατέω, only in part., E.*El*.843, Rh.791.

δυσθνητέω, = foreg., Nic.Dam.p.36 D.

δυσθραυστος, ον, *hard to break*, Dsc.4.154, Gal.*UP*11.17.

δυσθρήνητος, ον, *loud-wailing*, *most mournful*, ἔπος S.*Ant*.1211; θρῆνοι E.*IT*144 (anap.):—also **-θρηνος,** gloss on δυσηχής, Apollon.*Lex*.

δυσθροος, ον, *ill-sounding*, φωνά Pi.*P*.4.63; βάγματα, αὐδά, γόοι, A.*Pers*.637 (lyr.), 942 (anap.), 1076 (lyr.).

δυσθρυπτος, ον, *hard to break in pieces*, στερρότης Plu.ap.*EM*104.1 (dub.l.).

δυσθῡμαίνω, *to be dispirited*, *despond*, *h.Cer*.362.

δυσθῡμέω, = foreg., Hdt.8.100, Onos.10.26; δ. ταῖς ἐλπίσιν Plu.*Tim*.34:—Med., *to be melancholy, angry*, Democr.286, E.*Med*.91.

δυσθῡμία, ἡ, *despondency*, *despair*, Hp.*VM*10, Pl.*Lg*.666b, etc.; πρὶν ἐλθεῖν ξυμμάχοις δυσθυμίαν E.*Supp*.696: pl., Id.*Med*.691, S.*Fr*.663, Arist.*Pr*.954[b]35, Ph.2.99.

II. *ill-temper*, Them.*Or*.13.172c.

δυσθῡμικός, ή, όν, *melancholy*, Arist.*Phgn*.813[a]33.

δυσθῡμος, ον, *desponding*, *melancholy*, S.*El*.218 (lyr.), X.*Cyr*.5.2.34, Arist.*Pr*.955[a]17 (Comp.), Phld.*Herc*.1251.10; τοῖς πεπραγμένοις S.*El*.550; τὸ δ., = δυσθυμαία, Plu.*Per*.15. Adv. -μως, ἔχειν Plb.1.87.1, Phld.*Mort*.27: Comp. -ότερον Pl.*Phd*.85b.

δῠσῑᾱτέω, *to be hard to heal*, Paul.Aeg.3.18.

δῠσίᾱτος, Ion.

δῠσίητος [ι], ον, *hard to heal*, κληῒς Hp.*Art*.14 (Comp.), cf. Cass.*Pr*.1 (Comp.); κακὸν δ. an ill *that none can cure*, A.*Ag*.1103 (lyr.); ὀργή E.*Med*.520; νόσημα Pl.*Lg*.916a, cf. Ph.1.40, al.; of persons, *implacable*, Them.*Or*.15.192c. Adv. -τως, μόριον πεπονθὸς δ. Gal.18(2).273.

δῠσίδρως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *hardly perspiring*, Thphr.*Sud*.18.

δῠσῐερέω, *to have bad omens in a sacrifice*, Plu.*Caes*.63, 2.587c.

δῠσῐθάλασσος [θᾰ], Att. **-ττος,** ον, (δύω) *dipped in the sea*, *AP*6.38 (Phil.).

δύσικμος [ῠ], ον, (ἰκμάς) *with scanty secretions*, Hp.*Mul*.1.34; δ. πάθος Orib.*Fr*.78.

δῠσικός, ή, όν, = δυτικός, *PLond*.1.98.51.

Δύσιος, ὁ, month-name, *SEG*34.1209 (Maeonia).

δῠσίμερος [ῑ], ον, κάματος, πῆμα, of the *torments of love*, A.R.3.961, 4.4.

II. *tormented by love*, Nonn.*D*.42.202, al.

δῠσίππαστος, ον, = sq., τόπος Anon.Hist.in *Rev.Ét.Gr*.5.320, Sch.Pl.*Mx*.240c, cf. Poll.1.186 (v.l.).

δῠσιππος, ον, *hard to ride in*: τὰ δ. *parts unfit for cavalry-service*, X.*HG*3.4.12; δ. χώρα Plu.*Phil*.14.

δύσις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, (δύω) *setting of the sun* or *stars*, opp. ἀνατολή, Heraclit.120, A.*Pr*.458; ἀμφὶ Πλειάδων δύσιν (cf. Πλειάδες) Id.*Ag*.826; περὶ δύσιν Πλειάδος Damox.2.19; δ. χειμερινή, θερινή, ἰσημερινή, Cleom.1.9; δ. τροπική Str.2.4.7; ἄχρι ἡλίου δύσεως *IG*4.597 (Argos); ἁλίου ἄχρι δ. ib. 606 (ibid.); Κυνὸς ψυχρὰν δ. S.*Fr*.432.11; personified, *PMag.Berol*.2.94: pl., δύσιες, opp. ἀντολαί, A.R.1.85: metaph., δ. τοῦ λογισμοῦ Ph.1.511.

2. *quarter in which the sun sets*, *west*, πρὸς ἡλίου δύσιν Th.2.96; πρὸς δύσεις Arist.*Mu*.393[a]18; ἀπὸ δύσεως *CIG*1755 (Opus); πρὸς δύσει Plb.1.42.5; πρὸς τὰς δύσεις βλέπειν Id.5.104.7.

II. *hiding-place*, Opp.*H*.1.330.

δῠσίχνευτος, ον, *hard to track*, Sch.S.*Aj*.32.

δῠσίωτος [ῑ], ον, *not easily rusted*, in Comp., Orib.49.3.5.

δῠσκᾰής, ές, *hard to burn*, *burning badly*, Plu.2.952c.

δῠσκαθαίρετος, ον, *hard to overthrow*, Ph.1.61; στάσις J.*BJ*2.17.4.

δῠσκάθαρτος [κᾰ[, ον, *hard to purify*, Ph.1.239, al.; *hard to purge*, of patients, Gal.11.353.13, πνεύματα Plu.2.991b, cf. Dsc.5.69.

II. *hard to satisfy by purification* or *atonement*, δ. Ἅιδου λιμήν, of the house of the Labdacidae in which murders never ceased, S.*Ant*.1284 (lyr.); δαίμων Ar.*Pax*1250.

δῠσκάθεκτος, ον, *hard to hold in*, ἵπποι X.*Mem*.4.1.3 (Sup.); πλήθη Plu.*Num*.4: metaph., Corn.*ND*30; πλοῦτος Luc.*Tim*.29 (s.v.l., al. δυσκάτοχος); *hard to keep in mind, retain*, Plu.2.408b.

δῠσκάθοδος, ον, *hard to go down into*, σπήλαιον Conon35.1.

δῠσκαμπής, ές, *hard to bend*, Plu.2.650d, Aret.*SD*2.3: Comp., Sabin.ap.Orib.9.19.2.

δῠσκαμπτος, ον, = foreg., Cass.*Pr*.61, Sch.Ar.*Th*.74. Adv. -τως, ἔχειν Aët.16.8.

δῠσκαπνος, ον, *noisome from smoke*, δώματα A.*Ag*.774 (lyr.).

II. *producing an unpleasant smoke*, Thphr.*Ign*.72; φοῖνιξ Chaerem.39 (Sup.).

δῠσκαρτέρητος, ον, *hard to endure*, Ph.2.73, Plu.*Phoc*.4, etc. Adv. -τως Porph.*Marc*.8, Herod.Med.ap.Aët.9.2.

δῠσκατᾰγωγός, όν, *making a landing difficult*, βράχη *Stad*.114.

δῠσκατᾰγώνιστος, ον, *hard to overcome*, Plb.15.15.8, D.H.3.7; *hard to refute*, Id.*Rh*.8.3; τὸ δ. *impregnability*, Corn.*ND*20.

δῠσκατάθετος, ον, *hard to bring*, πρὸς φιλίαν, f.l. for δυσσυγκάθετος, Iamb.*VP*31.194.

δῠσκάτακτος, ον, *hard to break*, Thphr.*HP*3.7.4, Dsc.3.22, Apollod.*Poliorc*.139.8.

δῠσκατάληπτος, ον, *hard to comprehend*, D.S.1.3, Ph.2.216, M.Ant.5.10.

δῠσκατάλλακτος, ον, *hard to reconcile*, Plu.2.13d, Ath.14.625b.

δυσκατάλῠτος, ον, *hard to bring to an end*, πόλεμοι Str.14.1.28; *hard to overthrow*, δυναστεία J.*BJ*4.5.5.

δυσκατάμάθητος [μᾰ], ον, *hard to learn* or *understand*, Isoc.10.11, Pl.*Plt*.303d (Comp.), D.H.*Th*.9. Adv. -μαθήτως, ἔχειν Isoc.2.33.

δυσκατάμάχητος [μᾰ], ον, *hard to overcome*, D.S.3.35; νόσος (sc. πενία) Lib.*Decl*.34.4.

δυσκατάνόητος, ον, *hard to understand*, διάλεκτος D.S.5.14, cf. Plu.2.47c.

δυσκατάπαυστος, ον, *hard to check*, ἄλγος A.*Ch*.470 (lyr.); βοή Lxx3Ma.5.7; of persons, Plu.*Alex*.31; *restless*, ψυχή E.*Med*.109 (anap.); τὸ -ότερον Thphr.*Vent*.35.

δυσκατάπεπτος, ον, *hard to digest*, Id.*CP*1.14.4.
δυσκατάπληκτος, ον, *hard to keep in awe*, Plb.1.67.4.
δυσκατάπολέμητος, ον, *hard to conquer*, D.S.2.48.
δυσκατάπόνητος, ον, *hard to execute*, M.Ant.6.19, Arr.*Epict*.3.12.8; *hard to digest*, Sor.2.32.
δυσκατάποσία, ἡ, *difficulty of swallowing*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.86, Philum.ap.Aët.8.48.
δυσκατάποτέω, *have difficulty in swallowing*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.30.12.
δυσκατάποτος, ον, *hard to swallow*, Arist.*Sens*.443[b]12, Archig.ap.Gal.12.976.
δυσκατάπρακτος, ον, *hard to effect*, X.*Cyr*.8.7.12 (Comp.).
δυσκατάρτιστος, ον, *hard to place rightly*, ἐν τῇ ἐπιβάσει, of stallions, *Hippiatr*.14.
δυσκατάσβεστος, ον, *hard to extinguish*, D.S.4.54, Plu.2.417b.
δυσκατάστᾰτος, ον, *hard to restore* or *rally*, X.*Cyr*.5.3.43 (Comp.).
δυσκατάσχετος, ον, *difficult to stop*, of haemorrhage, Afric.*Cest*.p.61 v.[1].
δυσκατάφρόνητος, ον, *not to be despised*, ib. 8.1.42 (Comp.).
δυσκατεργᾰσία, ἡ, *indigestion*, Anon.Lond.6.10.
δυσκατέργαστος, ον, *hard to work*, λίθος Str.17.1.33; καρποὶ -ότεροι *slower to mature*, Thphr.*CP*1.14.4; *hard of digestion*, Dsc.2.93, Ph.2.244.
II. = δυσκατάπρακτος, X.*Mem*.4.2.7 (Comp.).
III. *hard to tame*, γένος ταύρων Agatharch.76 (Sup.); *hard to overcome*, Luc.*Tyr*.15.
δυσκατοπτος· δυσθεώρητος, Hsch.
δυσκατόρθωτος, ον, *hard to succeed in*, ἔργον Demetr.*Eloc*.127, Ph.2.83, Gal.*UP*15.7; τυραννίς Chio *Ep*.15 (Comp.).
II. *hard to set right, remedy*, σπάνις τῶν ἀναγκαίων J.*AJ*2.5.6.
δυσκατούλωτος, ον, *hard to cicatrize*, Dsc.5.81; ἕλκη Apollon.*Mir*.42.
δυσκάτοχος, v. δυσκάθεκτος.
δύσκαυστος, ον, *hard to burn*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.139.8.
δύσκε, v. δύω.
δυσκέλᾰδος, ον, *ill-sounding, shrieking*, φόβος Il.16.357; ζῆλος δ. envy *with its tongue of malice*, Hes.*Op*.196; δ. ὕμνος Ἐρινύος A.*Th*.867 (anap.), cf. *Fr*.451 I; μοῦσα E.*Ion*1098 (lyr.), perh. w. ref. to arrows, *Suppl.Hell*.939.4.
δυσκένωτος, ον, *hard to excrete*, Gal.18(1).580 (Sup.).
δυσκέραστος, ον, *hard to temper*, φύσις πρὸς τὸ πιθανὸν δ. Plu.*Dio*52; δύσμικτα καὶ δ. Id.2.754c.
δυσκερδής, ές, *with ill gains, ill-gotten*, Opp.*H*.2.417.
δυσκερκος, ον, *having a harmful tail*, ἔστι δὲ αὕτη (sc. σαύρα) δ. Sch.Theoc.2.58.
δυσκηδής, ές, (κῆδος) *full of misery*, δυσκηδέα νύκτα φυλάσσω Od.5.466.
II. (κήδομαι) δυσκηδέα· δυσφύλακτον, χαλεπόν, Hsch.
δυσκηλος, ον, (κηλέω) *past remedy*, A.*Eu*.825 (cf. Sch.ad loc.): but perh. rather formed by analogy from εὔκηλος: hence, *spiteful*.
δυσκημον· ἄφρονα, δυσοιώνιστον, Hsch.
δυσκῑνησία, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ *difficulty of moving*, Hp.*Aph*.3.17, Arist.*GA*780[a]25, *PA*685[a]8.
δυσκῑνητέω, *move with difficulty*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.104.
δυσκῑνητος, ον, *hard to move*, Pl.*Ti*.56a, Ph.2.227 (Comp.), Thphr.*Vent*.35 (Sup.); πλοῖα Plb.1.22.3. Adv. -τως, ἔχειν πρὸς τοὺς ἀνέμους Arist.*Cael*.294[b]17.
II. in mental relations, δ. πρὸς τοὺς φόβους Pl.*R*.503d; δ. ὑπὸ ὀργῆς Arist.*VV*1250[a]5; δ. ποιεῖν τὴν διάνοιαν Id.*PA*686[a]30; ἕξις -οτέρα διαθέσεως Id.*Cat*.9[a]10; τὸ -ον *obstinacy*, Phld.*Lib*.p.55 O.; of language, *clumsiness*, τὸ ἄσχημον καὶ δ. Id.*Po*.994.35. Adv. -τως καὶ δυσμαθῶς ἔχειν Pl.*R*.503d.
2. *firm, resolute*, Plu.*Thes*.36; *inexorable*, ᾍδης *AP*7.221.
3. *impervious to motion*, of the soul, Plot.1.4.8.
δυσκλεής, ές, *inglorious*, Il.9.22 (poet. acc. δυσκλέᾶ for δυσκλεέα); *infamous, shameful*, of persons and things, δ. θέα A.*Pr*.243; δυσκλεεστάτῳ μόρῳ Id.*Pers*.444; πρῶτον μὲν οὐκ οὖσ᾽ ἄδικός εἰμι δυσκλεής E.*Hel*.270, cf. X.*Cyr*.3.3.53, Lxx3Ma.3.23 (Sup.). Adv. -εῶς S.*El*.1006, E.*Hel*.993 codd., Plu.2.169a.
δυσκλεια, ἡ, *ill-fame, infamy*, S.*Fr*.188, E.*Med*.218, Th.3.58, Pl.*Lg*.663a, etc.; ἐπὶ δυσκλείᾳ tending to *disgrace them*, S.*Aj*.143 (anap.).
II. *ingloriousness*, D.60.24.
δυσκληδόνιστος, ον, *of ill name, boding ill*, Luc.*Am*.39.
δυσκληρέω, *to be unlucky in one's lot*, esp. in standing for an office, opp. λαγχάνω, Pl.*Lg*.690c.
δυσκλήρημα, ατος, τό, *piece of ill luck*, Plb.30.20.9 (pl.); τῆς πατρίδος D.S.32.22 (pl.).
δυσκληρία, ἡ, *misfortune*, Just.*Nov*.22.22.1.
δυσκληρος, ον, *unlucky*, Phryn.*PS*p.61 B.
δυσκλής, poet. for δυσκλεής, Simm.*Secur*.6.
δυσκλητος, ον, *in bad repute*, Heraclid.Tar.ap.Ath.3.120d.
δυσκλῐτος, ον, *hard to inflect, irregular*, δ. ῥήματα, title of work by Eulogius, *EM*809.33.
δυσκλῠδώνιστον· δυσέκβατον, Suid.
δυσκλῠτος, ον, *ill-famed*, Hsch.
δυσκλωστος, ον, *spun with adverse effect*, μίτος Μοιρῶν *MAMA*5.30.
δυσκοίλιος, ον, *bad for the bowels*, Dsc.1.105, Plu.2.137a.
2. *costive*, Paul.Aeg.1.44.
δυσκοινώνητος, ον, *unsocial*, Pl.*R*.486b; ἀρχή Plu.*Demetr*.3.
δυσκοιτέω, *to have bad nights*, Hp.*VM*10, *Acut*.30.
δυσκοιτος, ον, *making bed unpleasant*, Aristaenet.2.7.

δυσκολαίνω, impf. ἐδυσκόλαινον Pl.*Phlb*.26d: fut. -κολᾰνῶ Isoc.15.149:—*to be peevish*, Ar.*Nu*.36; of a baby, Lys.1.11, cf. X.*Mem*.2.2.8; τινί D.37.15; *feel a difficulty*, δ. ὡς .. Pl. l.c.; in argument, *to be captious*, Arist.*Top*.160[b]3, al.

2. *cause trouble* or *annoyance*, οὔρησις δυσκολαίνουσα Hp.*Prorrh*.1.109.

δυσκολία, ἡ, *discontent, peevishness*, Ar.*V*.106, Pl.*R*.411c.

II. of things, *difficulty*, δ. ἔχειν D.5.1, Arist.*Pol*.1281[a]14, etc.; πλείους παρέχειν δυσκολίας ib. 1263[a]11; δ. ὀνομάτων J.*AJ*2.7.4.

δυσκόλλητος, ον, *hard to glue together*, Gal.11.124, 133; *ill-glued* or *fastened, loose*, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.11.

δυσκολόκαμπτος, ον, *hard to bend*: δ. καμπή an *intricate* flourish in singing, Ar.*Nu*.971.

δυσκολόκοιτος, ον, *making bed uneasy*, μέριμνα ib. 420.

δύσκολος, ον, (κόλον):

I. of persons, prop. *hard to satisfy with food* (cf. Ath.6.262a): but, generally, *hard to please, discontented, fretful, peevish*, Ar.*V*.942; γῆρας E.*Ba*.1251; δ. ψυχὴ καὶ ἀγρία Pl.*Lg*.649e, cf. Arist.*EN*1108[a]30, etc.; τὸ δ. Pl.*Lg*.791c; of animals, *intractable*, Id.*Tht*.174d (Comp.): so in Adv. δυσκόλως, ἔχειν, διακεῖσθαι πρός τινα, D.19.132, Isoc.3.33; δυσκολώτερον διακεῖσθαι Pl.*Phd*.84e.

II. of things, *troublesome, harassing*, δ. ἡ ἡνιόχησις Id.*Phdr*.246b; πυρετοί Hp.*Coac*.38: generally, *unpleasant*, ἄν τι δ. συμβῇ D.18.189, cf. Men.89; εἴ τι δ. πέπρακται Θηβαίοις πρὸς ἡμᾶς D.18.176; καιροὶ δ. *difficult* times, *IG*2.682.33. Adv. -λως, ὑπακούειν Hp.*Epid*.3.8.

2. *difficult to explain*, Arist.*SE*180[b]5, Metaph.1001[b]1; δ. ἐστι it is *difficult*, Ev.Marc.10.24, cf. Onos.1.15 (Comp.); τὰ μὲν ῥάδια .. τὰ δὲ δ. Phld.*Po*.994.24. Adv. -λως *hardly, with difficulty*, Ev.Marc.10.23, al.

δύσκολπος, ον, *with luckless womb*, γαστήρ, of a woman whose child was dead before birth, *AP*7.583 (Agath.).

δυσκόμιστος, ον, *hard to bear, intolerable*, πότμος S.*Ant*.1346 (lyr.); τέκνα E.*HF*1422.

δυσκοπάνιστος [ᾰ], ον, *hard to bake*, ἄρτος *EM*150.35.

δύσκοπος, ον, (κόπτω) *hard to bruise*, Damocr.ap.Gal.13.636.

δυσκρᾱής, ές, *intemperate*, Opp.*H*.2.517.

δυσκρανές· αὐχμηρόν, Hsch.; cf. δυσχρανής.

δυσκρᾱσία, ἡ, *bad temperament*, of the air, Str.6.4.1, Plu.*Alex*.58 (pl.); σώματος Plu.*Stoic*.2.216; τῶν ἐν ἡμῖν δυνάμεων Ph.1.29. (δυσκρᾰσίη Man.4.543.)

δυσκρᾰταιος ον, *harmfully mighty*, δυσκράτεε Τυφῶν *SEG*35.221.11 (tab.defix., Athens, iii A.D.).

δυσκρᾰτής, ές, = sq., δυσκρατέστατον πάντων ὁ λόγος Stob.3.33.10.

δυσκράτητος [ᾰ], ον, *hard to control*, τὸ δ. τῆς ἐπιβολῆς D.S.3.3; *ungovernable, ill-disciplined*, J.*AJ*19.4.1; γηρῶντι ἤδη δ. εἶναι (sc. τὴν ἀρχήν) App.*Syr*.61, *Hymn.Is*.21 (Maroneia).

δύσκρᾱτος, ον, *of bad temperament*, ἀήρ Str.2.3.1, cf. Gal.9.912. Adv. -τως Id.10.518; διακεῖσθαι Ps.-Plu.*Vit.Hom*.202.

δυσκρῐνής, ές, *hard to distinguish*, Plu.2.922a; = sq., Aët.5.10.

δυσκρίσιμος [κρῐ], ον, = sq., Sch.Hp.2.272 D.

δύσκρῐτος, ον, *hard to discern* or *interpret*, ἄστρων δύσεις A.*Pr*.458; κληδόνες ib. 486; ὀνείρατα Id.*Ag*.981 (lyr.), cf. S.*Tr*.949 (lyr.); δ. νοῦσοι *hard to determine, doubtful*, Hp.*Aph*.3.8; but δύσκριτα ἐγένετο there was an *obscure crisis*, Id.*Epid*.3.12; δ. ἐστι πότερον .. ἢ .. *difficult of solution*, Id.*Aph*.1.12, Pl.*R*.433c. Adv. -τως *doubtfully, darkly*, A.*Pr*.662; δ. ἔχειν to be *in doubt*, Ar.*Ra*.1433.

δύσκροτος, ον, *badly put together*: Adv. -τως, διακεῖσθαι to be in *bad* condition, Meno *Iatr*.13.20, cf. 9.16.

δύσκτητος, ον, *hard to come by*, πραγματεία Plb.3.32.1; τἀγαθόν Phld.*Herc*.1251.4 (dub.).

δυσκῠβέω, *to be unlucky at dice*, Ath.15.666d, Poll.9.94.

δυσκῠλίστως, Adv. *rolling with difficulty*, δ. ἔχειν Philostr.Jun.*Im*.10.

δυσκύμαντος [ῡ], ον, in A.*Ag*.653 δυσκύμαντα κακά evils *from the stormy sea*.

δυσκωφέω, *to be hard of hearing*, Gal.12.653, *AP*7.731 (Leon.), Dsc.4.162.

δυσκωφία, ἡ, *deafness*, Id.*Eup*.1.61.

δύσκωφος, ον, *hard of hearing*, Hp.*Coac*.193, Arist.*Insomn*.459[b]21, LXXEx.4.11, Str.14.2.21; τὸ τοῦ γήρως δ. Plu.2.13e.

δυσλέαντος, (λεαίνω) *hard to pound* or *bray*, Archig.ap.Aët.3.184;

δυσλείωτος, ον, = foreg., opp. εὐλείωτος, Asclep.ap.Gal.13.677.

δύσλεκτος, ον, *hard to tell*, A.*Pers*.702 (anap.).

δύσλεκτρος, ον, *ill-wedded*, Sch.S.*El*.492.

δυσλεπής, ές, *rough-husked*, κάρυον Nic.*Al*.271.

δυσλεχής, gloss on δυσηλεγής, Hsch.

δύσληπτος, ον, *hard to take hold of*, Sor.1.88; *hard to catch*, μοχθηρία Ph.2.366, cf. Luc.*Anach*.27; *hard to comprehend*, Str.13.4.12, A.D.*Synt*.225.28, Plu.2.17d.

δυσλίμενος [λῐ], ον, gloss on δύσορμος, Sch.rec.A.*Pers*.448.

δυσλόγιστος, ον, *hard to compute*, Anaximen.ap.Stob.2.8.17, Plu.2.981e, Gal.18(2).631, D.C.73.15.

II. Act., *ill-calculating, misguided*, χείρ S.*Aj*.40.

δύσλοφος, ον, *hard for the neck, hard to bear*, ζεύγλη, ζυγόν, Thgn.848, 1024; χείρ B.12.46; δ. φρενί prob. l. in S.*Ichn*.4; δυσλοφωτέρους πόνους A.*Pr*.931.

II. *impatient of the yoke*, ἡμίονοι Ael.*NA*16.9. Adv. -φως, φέρειν E.*Tr*.303.

δύσλῠτος, ον, *indissoluble*, δυσλύτοις χαλκεύμασι A.*Pr*.19; ἄκος τῶν δ. πόνων E.*Andr*.121 (lyr.); ὦμοι *stiff*, Arist.*Phgn*.811[a]4. Adv. -τως, ἔχειν X.*Oec*.8.13.

2. *insoluble*, of a problem, Luc.*JTr*.12, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.223.2; αἴνιγμα Plu.*Fr*.25.3; *hard to refute*, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.558.25.

δυσλώσων· δυσχερῶν, Hsch.

δύσμα, ατος, τό, *sunset, west*, *Inscr.Délos*1417*C*73 (ii B.C.).

δυσμᾰθέω, *to be slow at recognizing*, A.*Ch*.225.

δυσμᾰθής, ές, *hard to learn*, Id.*Ag*.1255; δ. ἰδεῖν *hard to know* at sight, E.*Med*.1196; τὸ δ. *difficulty of knowing*, Id.*IT*478.

II. Act., *slow at learning, dull*, Pl.*R*.358a, etc.: Comp., Plu.2.992d: Sup., Ph.2.175, Jul.*Or*.7.225b. Adv. δυσμαθῶς, ἔχειν Pl.*R*.503d.

δυσμᾰθία, ἡ, *slowness at learning*, ib. 618d (pl.), *Lg*.812e, etc.:—written **-μάθεια,** Id.*Ep*.315c, Iamb.*VP*20.95.

Δύσμαιναι, (perh. f.l. for Δύμ-), = βάκχαι, at Sparta, Hsch.; title of play by Pratinas, Ath.9.392f.

δυσμάλακτος [μᾰ], ον, *hard to soften*, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.22.

δυσμᾱνής, ές, *thick*, ὕδατα Thphr.*HP*7.5.2.

δυσμάραντος [μᾰ], ον, *unfading*, *Trag.Adesp*.339.

δυσμᾰρής, ές, *difficult*, opp. εὐμαρής, ἀποτέλεσμα Phld.*Rh*.2.119 S.

δυσμάσητος [μᾰ], ον, *hard to chew*, Gal.16.760.

δυσμάτωρ, Dor. for δυσμήτωρ.

δυσμᾰχέω, *fight in vain against* or *fight an unholy fight with*, θεοῖσι δυσμαχοῦντες S.*Tr*.492; πρὸς τὴν βελτίονα [δύναμιν] Plu.2.371a: abs., *fight desperately*, ib. 661c.

δυσμᾰχητέον, *one must fight a losing battle with*, ἀνάγκῃ δ' οὐχὶ δ. S.*Ant*.1106.

δυσμᾰχητος, ον, *keenly contested*, δῶρα Μοισᾶν *Lyr.Adesp*.86 B (cf. B.*Fr*.32).

δυσμᾰχος, ον, *hard to fight with*, *unconquerable*, X.*HG*4.2.10 (Comp.), E.*Hec*.1055 (Sup.); πάντων -ώτατον γυνή Id.*Fr*.544; of things, A.*Pr*.921, Pl.*Lg*.863b, D.1.4, etc.

2. generally, *difficult*, δ. κρῖναι A.*Ag*.1561 (lyr.).

II. *fighting in vain*, Nonn.*D*.48.452.

δυσμεικτος or **-μικτος,** ον, *hard to mix*: *without affinity*, Pl.*Ti*.35a, etc.

II. *unsocial*, subst. δύσμικτον, τό, *unsociability*, Gal.8.689.11: Adv. -τως, ἔχειν Plu.2.640d.

δυσμείλικτος, ον, *hard to appease*, Id.*Art*.19; πικρία Id.2.553a.

δυσμελῴδητος, ον, *hard to employ in melody*, of enharmonic intervals, Theo Sm.p.56 H. (Sup.).

δυσμεναίνω, *bear ill-will*, τινί *against* another, E.*Med*.874; δ. τοῖς κοινοῖς ἀγαθοῖς D.18.217; δ. τῆς ποτὲ βίας App.*Pun*.60: abs., Ph.1.145, *Trag.Adesp*.535 K.-S.

δυσμενεια, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *ill-will, enmity*, ἡ ἐκ σοῦ δ. S.*El*.619; ἐν δ. εἶναι ib. 1124; δ. ἄρασθαί τινι E.*Heracl*.991: in Prose, Democr.191, Antipho 4.1.3, etc.; φθόνος καὶ δ. Isoc.5.68, Pl.*R*.500c; φθόνοι καὶ ἄλλαι δ. Id.*Prt*.316d.

δυσμενέων, participial form, only masc., *bearing ill-will, hostile*, Od.2.72; δυσμενέοντες ib. 73, 20.314.

δυσμενής, ές, (μένος) *hostile*, ἄνδρες δ. Il.5.488; δυσμενέες *enemies*, 16.521, cf. *Schwyzer*84.12; δυσμενέων ὄχλος A.*Th*.234 (lyr.), cf. 366 (lyr.), Hdt.3.82, S.*Aj*.662 (Sup.), etc.; οἱ ὑμέτεροι δ. X.*HG*5.2.33: c. dat., τῷ πατοῦντι δυσμενεῖς A.*Ag*.1193, cf. S.*Ph*.585; οὐδὲν τυράννου -έστερον πόλει E.*Supp*.429: less freq. c. gen., ἄνδρα δ. χθονός *an enemy of* the land, S.*Ant*.187, cf. Ph.2.136. Adv. -νῶς Pl.*Tht*.168b; δ. ἔχειν τινί Isoc.3.5; πρὸς τὴν πόλιν Id.14.6:—poet. **δυσμενέως,** Nonn.*D*.21.85 (v.l.).

II. rarely of things, δ. χοαί S.*El*.440; δυσμενὲς ὁ τοῦ πλεονεκτεῖν ἔρως X.*Mem*.2.6.21, cf. E.*Alc*.617 (v.l.), δῡμενϝ̄ες *SEG*11.1112 (Arcadia, vi/v B.C.).

δυσμενίδης, ου, ὁ, = foreg., Ael.*VH*3.7.

δυσμενικός, ή, όν, *like an enemy, hostile*, Plb.6.7.8, etc. Adv. -κῶς Id.8.8.1.

δυσμέριστος, ον, *hard to chew up*, τραγήματα Philum.ap.Aët.9.23.

δυσμεταβλησία, ἡ, *difficulty of alteration*, Sor.1.91.

δυσμεταβλητος, ον, *hard to alter*, Hp.*Alim*.51, Plu.2.952c.

δυσμεταβολος, ον, = foreg., Damocr.ap.Gal.13.1003. Adv. -λως ib. 1004.

δυσμεταγωγος, ον, *hard to tame* or *break in*, θρέμμα Afric.*Cest*.p.22 v[1].

δυσμεταδοτος, ον, *not imparting freely*, Str.17.1.29: c. gen., *reluctant to part with*, τῶν ἀναγκαίων Phld.*Herc*.1251.20.

δυσμεταθετος, ον, *hard to alter*, of persons, *opinionated*, Plb.12.26[d].5; προαίρεσις Plu.2.799b; *hard to remove*, Gal.11.215.

δυσμετακίνητος [ῑ], ον, *hard to shift*, ψυχὴ δ. ἀπὸ τῶν χειρόνων J.*AJ*16.11.8; γυνή Plu.2.288d, Eust.1733.32. Adv. τως, ἔχειν Alex.Trall.1.16.

δυσμετακλαστος, ον, *hard to break* or *move*, Sch.S.*OT*12.

δυσμετακλητος, ον, *hard to cure of a habit*, *Gp*.19.2.13.

δυσμεταστρεπτος, ον, *hard to divert*, Gal.19.489. Adv. -τως, gloss on ἀσκελέως, Apollon.*Lex*.

δυσμετατρεπτος, ον, = foreg., Eust.1461.43.

δυσμεταχείριστος, ον, *hard to manage*, παῖς Pl.*Lg*.808d (Sup.), cf. Plu.*Mar*.37, al., Aen.Tact.39.7; ζῷα Ael.*NA*4.44; δίκτυα X.*Cyn*.2.6.

2. *hard to attack*, στρατός Hdt.7.236, J.*BJ*1.7.1; of the tortoise's shell, Hierocl.p.13 A.

δυσμέτρητος, ον, *hard to measure*, Antipho Soph.106.

2. *hard to traverse*, πέλαγος Philostr.*VA*4.15.

δυσμή, ἡ, (δύω), = δύσις, *setting*, mostly in pl., ἀελίου δ. S.*OC*1245, cf. A.*Fr*.69, Hp.*Epid*.7.5, Pl.*Phd*.61e; ἐπὶ δυσμῇσιν ἐών at the point of *setting*, Hdt.3.104; περὶ ἡλίου δυσμάς Lys.1.39; ἥλιος ἦν ἤδη περὶ δυσμάς *Hell.Oxy*.15.5: metaph., τὸ γῆρας δυσμαὶ βίου Arist.*Po*.1457[b]25, cf. D.H.4.79, Ph.1.678, S.E.*M*.9.90, Diog.Oen.2, etc.

II. *the quarter of sunset, west*, ἀπὸ ἑσπέρης τε καὶ [ἡλίου] δυσμέων Hdt.2.31; πρὸς ἡλίου δυσμέων Id.7.115, cf. 2.33; πρὸς δυσμαῖς A.*Pers*.232; opp. ἀνατολαί, *BGU*1049.8 (iv A.D.):—also **δυθμή,** Pi.*I*.4.65 S.-M., Call.*Cer*.10 (pl.), *Fr*.539 (sg.), πρὸς δυσμήν *Amyzon*28.11 (ii B.C.).

δύσμηνις, ι, *wrathful*, θεός Poll.1.39; χόλος *AP*9.69 (Parmenion).

δύσμηνῑτης ου, ὁ, *wrathful man* (cf. μηνιτής), Ptol.*Tetr*.159.

δύσμήνῑτος, ον, = foreg., δένδρεα *AP*7.141 (Antiphil.).

δύσμήτηρ, ερος, ἡ, in Od.23.97 μῆτερἐμὴ δύσμητερ my mother *yet no mother*, cf. Lyc.1174, Nonn.*D*.46.194.

δύσμητις, ι, *contriving ill*, Suid., Hsch. (cod. -ήτης).

δύσμήτωρ, Dor. **-μάτωρ,** ορος, ὁ, ἡ, in A.*Supp*.67 (lyr.) δ. κότος *an ill mother's* wrath.

δύσμηχᾰμέω, *to be at loss how* to do, c. inf., A.*Ag*.1360.

δύσμήχᾰνος, ον, *hard to effect*, Epimen.ap.D.L.1.113; *difficult*, Ἀρχύτεω δυσμήχανα ἔρψα κυλὶνδρων Eratosth.*Fr*.35.7; prob. f.l. for δύσμαχον, J.*BJ*4.1.2.

II. Act., *at a loss*, πρός τι Them.*Or*.10.37b.

III. *devising ill*, Nonn.*D*.44.210; δόλος ib. 35.273; also *ill-devised, wicked*, ἔργον Opp.*H*.3.404.

δυσμῐαῖος, ον, *western*, τὸ δυσμιαῖον μέρος *PNess*.16.12.

δυσμῐγής, ές, *harmfully mixed*, Sch.Call.*VB*. in *Suppl.Hell*.251.25.

δυσμικός, ή, όν, (δυσμή) = δυτικός, *western*, Str.2.5.11, Hld.8.15: Comp., Str.2.1.34, Ptol.*Alm*.2.13, Theo Sm.p.137 H.: Sup., Str.2.1.32, Ptol.*Geog*.2.3.18.

δύσμικτος, v. δύσμεικτος.

δύσμίμητος [ῑ], ον, *hard to imitate*, D.S.1.61, Luc.*Alex*.20, *CIG*3187 (Smyrna); τὸ δ. Plu.*Cat.Mi*.8: Sup., Anon.*Oxy*.1012 ii 34.

δύσμίσητος [ῑ], ον, *much hated*, Lyc.841.

δύσμνημόνευτος, ον, *hard to remember*, Arist.*Rh*.1416[b]22, Aen.Tact.24.2, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.35 U., D.S.1.3.

II. Act., *remembering ill, unmindful*, Pl.*Ti*.74e (Comp.).

δύσμογέω, app. *suffer distress*, *Lyr.Adesp*. in *SLG*458 i 3.

δύσμοιρία, v. δυσμορία.

δύσμοιρος, ον, (μοῖρα) = δύσμορος, S.*OC*327, *SEG*34.1247 (Miletoupolis, ii A.D.).

δύσμορία, ἡ, *a hard fate*, *AP*9.351 (Leon.), also δυσμοιρία *Salamine*193 (ii A.D.).

δύσμορος, ον, *ill-fated*, Il.22.60, etc.; δυσμόρου γε δύσμορα (sc. σκῆπτρα) S.*OC*1109, cf. Men.*Sam*.40, Lyc.897, Opp.*C*.3.217: in Prose, Antipho 3.2.1. Adv. -ρως *with ill fortune*, prob. in A.*Th*.837 (lyr., cod. M -φόρως).

δύσμορφής, ές, = δύσμορφος, rest. in *Hymn.Is*.115 P. (Andros).

δύσμορφία, ἡ, *misshapenness, ugliness*, Hdt.6.61, Phld.*Mort*.29, etc.

δύσμορφος, ον, *misshapen, ill-favoured*, ἐσθής E.*Hel*.1204, Lyc.692, Plu.2.670a.

δύσμουσος, ον, = ἄμουσος, *unmusical*, αὐλός *AP*9.217 (Honestus).

δύσμόχλευτος, ον, *hard to dislodge*, Aët.3.34, Simp.*in Cat*.236.27.

δύσνίκητος [ῑ], ον, *hard to conquer*, ἔρως J.*AJ*18.1.6, cf. Plu.*Comp.Pel.Marc*.2, D.C.43.28.

δύσνιπτος, ον, *hard to wash out*, δ. ἐκ δέλτου γραφή S.*Tr*.683.

δύσνῐφος, ον, (νίψ) *snowed upon*, Nonn.*D*.2.685.

2. *chilly, wintry*, ὕδωρ ib. 3.210; οἶδμα ib. 13.533.

δύσνοέω, *to be ill-affected*, τινί Lxx3Ma.3.24, Plu.*Cic*.38.

δύσνόητος, ον, *hard to be understood*, Darius ap.D.L.9.13, 2Ep.Pet.3.16; χρησμοί Luc.*Alex*.54.

II. Act., *slow of understanding*, Vett.Val.345.26.

δύσνοια, ἡ, *disaffection, ill-will, malevolence*, S.*El*.654, E.*Hec*.973, Pl.*Tht*.151d, Plu.*Demetr*.3, Phld.*Lib*.p.29 O., etc.

δύσνομία, Ep. and Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *lawlessness, bad constitution*, Sol.4.32: personified in Hes.*Th*.230.

δύσνομος, ον, *lawless, unrighteous*, *AP*6.316 (Nicodem.).

δύσνοος, ον, contr. **-νους,** ουν, *ill-affected, disaffected*, τινί S.*Ant*.212; τῇ πόλει Th.2.60; πρὸς τὰ πράγματα X.*HG*2.1.2: abs., E.*IT*350, Plu.2.176b. Adv. δύσνως Poll.2.230.

δύσνοστος νόστος a return *that is no return*, E.*Tr*.75.

II. *from which no traveller returns*, ῥόος *App.Anth*.4.54.

δύσνουθέτητος, ον, *hard to be corrected*, θηρίον (sc. πενία) Men.*Georg*.78.

δύσνύμφευτος, ον, *ill-wedded*, *AP*7.401 (Crin.).

δύσνυμφος, ον, *ill-wedded* or *ill-betrothed*, E.*IT*216 (lyr.), *Tr*.144 (lyr.).

δύσξενος, ον, *inhospitable*, Poll.9.22.

δύσξήραντος, ον, *hard to dry*, Thphr.*CP*1.4.3, Plu.2.627d, etc.

δύσξύμβλητος, ον, *hard to understand*, Corn.*ND*28, D.C.56.29.

δύσξύμβολος, ον, *hard to deal with, driving a hard bargain*, Pl.*R*.486b, X.*Mem*.2.6.3, Plu.*Phoc*.5.

II. = foreg., Poll.5.150.

III. *ill to meet*, ζῷα Artem.4.56 (v.l. δυσσυμβούλευτα).

δύσξύνετος, ον, *hard to understand*, δυσξύνετον ξυνετὸς μέλος ἔγνω E.*Ph*.1506 (lyr.); διαγράμματα X.*Mem*.4.7.3; τὸ δ., τὰ δ., Plu.2.975f (δυσξύνθετον codd.), Iamb.*VP*35.252.

δύσογκος, ον, *over-heavy, burdensome*, πλοῦτος Plu.*Aem*.12.

δῠσόδευτος, ον, *hardly passable*, App.*Syr*.21.

δῠσόδέω, *make bad way, get on slowly*, Plu.*Pyrrh*.32; of difficult breathing or childbirth, Ph.2.363, Sor.2.59: metaph., Arr.*Epict*.3.19.3.

δῠσόδία, ἡ, *badness of roads*, App.*Syr*.21: pl., in concrete sense, Ptol.*Tetr*.197: metaph., *difficulty*, -ίαν παρέχειν τῷ λόγῳ Plu.2.448a, cf. Ph.2.67; δυσοδία ἐντροχάζειν δοκεῖ Demetr.Lac.1012.50 F.; δ. σκυβάλων Sor.2.20.

δῠσοδμία, δύσοδμος, v. sub δυσοσμ-.

δῠσοδοπαίπᾰλος, ον, *difficult and rugged*, prop. of a mountain road: metaph., A.*Eu*.387 (lyr.).

δῠσοδος, ον, *hard to pass, scarce passable*, Th.1.107, Poll.3.96.

δῠσοίζω (aor. ἐδύσοιξα Hsch.), *to be distressed*, E.*Rh*.724 (lyr.); *fear, tremble at*, οὔτοι δυσοίζω θάμνον ὡς ὄρνις φόβῳ A.*Ag*.1316:—Med., *fear*, E.*Rh*.805. (Lacon. acc. to Hsch.)

δῠσοίκητος, ον, *bad to dwell in*, Hp.*Aër*.19, X.*Cyr*.8.6.21.

δῠσοικονόμητος, ον, *hard to digest*, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.70a, Xenocr.73.

II. *difficult to manage*, τὸ δ. Artem.2.58.

δῠσοικος, ον, gloss on ἄοικος, Sch.S.*Ph*.534.

δῠσοικτος· δυσθρήνητος, Hsch.

δῠσοιμος, ον, acc. to Sch. and Hsch., = δύσοδος, τύχα δ. A.*Ch*.945 (lyr.); or perh. (οἴμη), *a sad theme*, cf. δύσοιμος· ἐπὶ κακῷ ἤκουσα, Hsch.

δῠσοινος, ον, *yielding bad wine*, Poll.6.21.

δῠσοιστος, ον, (οἴσω) *hard to bear, insufferable*, ὀδμή Hp.*Mul*.2.181; πήματα, ἄλγη, πόνοι, A.*Pr*.690 (lyr.), *Ch*.745, S.*Ph*.508 (lyr.); βίου δύσοιστον ἕξομεν τροφάν Id.*OC*1688 (lyr.); δ. ἀήρ Str.12.3.40; ὀργή Jul.*Gal*.161b.

δῠσοιωνέω, (οἰωνός) *augurill of* a thing, Phryn.*PS*p.62 B.

δῠσοιωνισμός, ὁ, *an ill omen*, Hsch. s.v. ἀπήχεια.

δῠσοιωνιστικός, ή, όν, *ill-omened*, Suid. s.v. ἐς κόρακας.

δῠσοιωνιστος, ον, = foreg., Ph.2.542, Hermog.*Stat*.3, Luc.*Eun*.6, D.C.41.49.

δύσοκνος [ῠ], ον, *very lazy*: Adv. -κνως, ἐξεγείρεσθαι M.Ant.5.1; *unwillingly*, καταλείπειν τέκνα Hdn.6.7.1.

δύσόλισθος, ον, *not slipping easily*, Paul.Aeg.3.76.

δύσομαι, v. δύω.

δύσομβρος [ῠ], ον, *stormy*: metaph., βέλη S.*Ant*.358 (lyr.).

δῠσομίλητος [ῑ], ον, *hard to live with*, σκαιὸς καὶ δ. Hierocl.p.59 A.; δ. παροικοῦσα πόλις ἐχθρά D.Chr.40.27.

δῠσομῑλία, ἡ, *unsociableness*, Satyr.*Vit.Eur.Fr*.39 x 5.

δῠσομῖλος, ον, *hard to live with*, Plu.*Demetr*.42.

II. *bringing evil in one's company*, Ἐρινύς A.*Ag*.746 (lyr.).

δῠσόμμᾰτος, ον, *scarce-seeing*, *purblind*, A.*Eu*.388 (lyr.).

δῠσόμοιος, ον, *unlike*, Stratt.75, Hsch.

δῦσοναρ, *infaustus*, *Gloss*.

δῠσόνειρος, ον, *full of ill dreams*, ὕπνος Plu.2.15b.

II. *bringing ill dreams*, βρώματα ib. 734f, cf. Dsc.2.105.

δῠσοπαίοντα· δυστυχοῦντα, Hsch.

δῦσοπον· δύσφωνον, Id.

δῦσοπτος, ον, (ὄψομαι) *hard to detect*, Gal.*Anim.Pass*.2.3; τὸ δ. τῆς ἡμέρας *gloominess*, Plb.18.21.2.

δῠσορᾱσία, ἡ, *dim sight*, Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.15. (pl.).

δῠσόρᾱτος, ον, *hard to see*, X.*Cyr*.1.6.40, Ph.1.570; διʼ ὑπερβολάν λαμπρότᾱτος δ. Ecphant.ap.Stob.4.7.64; τὰ δυσόρατα *dark corners*, X.*Eq.Mag*.4.18.

II. *ill to look on, horrible*, App.*Hisp*.97.

δῠσοργησία, ἡ, = *passionateness*, Hp.*Hum*.9 (pl.).

δῠσοργητος, ον, = δύσοργος, Arist.*Phgn*.811[a]31, [Babr.]11.12; θεός Poll.1.39. Adv. -τως D.H.6.47.

δῠσοργία, ἡ, = δυσοργησία, v.l. in Hp.*VM*10.

δῠσοργος, ον, *quick to anger*, S.*Aj*.1017, *Ph*.377, *Tr*.1118 (wrongly expld. by κακοεργός, Hsch.).

δῠσορεξία, ἡ, *lack of appetite*, Gal.7.128.

δῠσόριστος, ον, *difficult to adapt to a limit*, Arist.*Mete*.378[b]24, *GC*329[b]32.

II. *difficult to define*, χαρακτήρ D.H.*Din*.5.

δῠσορκέω, (ὅρκος) *swear falsely*, Phryn.*PS*p.65 B.

δῠσόρμιστος, ον, (ὁρμίζω) = sq., Poll.1.101.

δῦσορμος, ον, *with bad anchorage*, νῆσος .. δ. ναυσί A.*Pers*.448; also τὰ δ. *rough* ground, *where one can scarce get footing*, X.*Cyn*.10.7, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.10, 20, 43.

II. Act., πνοαὶ δ. *that detained* the fleet *in harbour* or *that kept* it *from reaching harbour*, *foul* winds, A.*Ag*.193 (lyr.).

δῦσορνις, ῑθος, ὁ, ἡ, = δυσοιώνιστος, *boding ill*, Id.Th.838 (lyr.), E.*Hipp*.757 (lyr.); *with ill auspices*, Plu.*Marc*.4.

δῠσόρφναιος, α, ον, *dusky*, τρύχη E.*Ph*.325 (lyr.).

δῠσοσμία, ἡ, *an ill smell*, S.*Ph*.876, *Fr*.538, Luc.*Tox*.29; -ῑη Man.4.270.

δῠσοσμος, Ion. **-οδμος,** ον, (ὀσμή) *ill-smelling*, ἐν δυσοδμοτάτῳ [τόπῳ] γινόμενον εὐωδέστατόν ἐστι Hdt.3.112; ὀσμή Arist.*Pr*.908[b]29 (Comp.).

II. *bad for scent*, in hunting, οἱ ὄμβροι τὴν γῆν ποιοῦσι δύσοσμον X.*Cyn*.5.3.

III. Act., *having a bad nose*, Arist.*Insomn*.459[b]22.

IV. δύσοσμον, τό, = σκόρδιον, Ps.-Dsc.3.111.

δῠσούλωτος, ον, *hard to scar over*, Alex.Trall.4.1, Poll.4.196.

δῠσουρέω, *to have difficulty in micturition*, Diocl.*Fr*.141, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.6, Dsc.1.6, *POxy*.468.1, Aret.*SD*2.4:—Med., Hp.*Vict*.2.54.

δῠσουρητικός, ή, όν, *suffering from* δυσουρία, *Gloss*.

δῠσουρία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *difficult micturition*, Hp.*Aph*.3.31 (pl.), Arist.*Fr*.486; ἐν -ίᾳ γενέσθαι Plu.2.733c.

δῠσουριᾰκός, ή, όν, *suffering from suppression of urine*, Firm.4.15.2.

δῠσουρίασις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., Ar.Byz.*Epit*.146.5, Suid. s.v. τέτανος.

δῠσουριάω, = δυσουρέω, Dsc.1.33, *Hippiatr*.31.

δῠσουρικός, ή, όν : πάθος δ., = δυσουρία, f.l. in Cic.*Fam*.7.26.

δῠσούριστος, ον, (οὐρίζω) *driven by a too favourable wind*, *fatally favourable*, S.*OT*1315 (lyr.).

δῠσουρον· δυσφύλακτον, Hsch.

δῠσόφθαλμος, ον, *offensive to the sight*, αἶσχος Telest.1.3.

δυσπάθεια [πᾰ], or **-ία** (Hsch.), ἡ, *deep affliction*, Plu.2.112b.

II. *firmness in resisting*, Plu.*Demetr*.21: in pl., *capabilities of endurance*, Id.2.666b; *insensitivity*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.39.

δυσπάθέω, *suffer a hard fate*, Mosch.4.84; of sickness, *suffer severely*, ῥινῷ δ. Nic.*Th*.381; *to be in a bad way*, Plb.29.7.4.

II. *to be impatient*, ἐπί τινι, πρός τι, Plu.*Aem*.36, *Per*.33; ἔν τινι Id.2.77e.

δυσπάθής, ές, (παθεῖν) *feeling to excess*, opp. ἀπαθής, ib. 102d.

II. *not easily affected*, τὸ ὅμοιον ὑπὸ τοῦ ὁμοίου -έστερον ib. 651c: abs., *impassive*, ib. 454c, Luc.*Anach*.24, Plot.1.4.8.

δυσπαίπᾰλος, ον, *rough*, of animals, their skins, etc. and steep, βῆσσαι Archil.115; κύματα B.5.26; Ὄθρυς Nic.*Th*.145; *rough*, λάχνη Opp.*H*.2.368, cf. *C*.2.381, al., of snakes, Opp.*C*.2.270.

δυσπαις, *unhappy child*, Sch.rec.S.*OT*1243.

δυσπάλαιστος [πᾰ], ον, *hard to wrestle with*, [Epich.]254; ἀρά A.*Ch*.692; πράγματα Id.*Supp*.468; γῆρας E.*Supp*.1108; δύναμις X.*HG*5.2.18; cf. δυσπέλαστος.

2. *unskilled at wrestling*, Philostr.*Gym*.40.

δυσπάλᾰμος [πᾰ], ον, *hard to struggle with*, δόλοι θεῶν A.*Eu*.847 (lyr.); *hard to beat*, περὶ τὴν τέχνην Tz.ap.Suid. s.v. Λυκόφρων.

II. *helpless*: Adv. δυσπαλάμως, ὀλέσθαι to perish *helplessly*, A.*Supp*.867 (lyr.).

δυσπᾰλής, ές, *hard to wrestle with*, δίνα Id.*Eu*.559 (lyr.); *difficult*, c. inf., διακρίνειν .. δυσπαλές [ἐστι] Pi.*O*.8.25, cf. *P*.4.273, Cerc.*Fr.Oxy*.26.

2. *dangerous, noxious*, ῥίζαι A.R.4.52.

3. *stubborn*, Nicom.*Harm*.3.

δυσπάμφαλος· δυστάραχος, δυσκίνητος, Hsch.; cf. δυσπέμφελος.

δυσπαράβᾰτος, gloss on δυσοδοπαίπαλος, Sch.A.*Eu*.387.

δυσπαράβλητος, ον, *incomparable*, Plu.*Ant*.27.

δυσπαράβοήθητος, ον, *hard to assist*, Plb.5.22.7.

δυσπαράβουλος, ον, *hard to persuade*, A.*Supp*.108 (lyr.).

δυσπαράγγελτος, ον, *hardly to be reduced to rule* or *formulated*, Plb.12.25^{i}.7.

δυσπαράγρᾰφος, ον, *hard to define*, ποσότης Plb.16.12.10; *hard to state precisely*, Id.18.15.1; *hard to terminate*, of life, Phld.*Herc*.1251.16.

δυσπαράγωγος [ᾰγ], ον, *hard to mislead*, Poll.8.10.

δυσπαράδεκτος, ον, *hard to admit* or *believe*, S.E.*M*.9.42, Alex.Aphr.*in Sens*.18.18.

II. Act., *hardly admitting*, Sor.2.62. Adv., metaph., δυσπαραδέκτως ἔχειν to be *sceptical*, Plb.12.4.7.

δυσπαράθελκτος, ον, *hard to assuage*, A.*Supp*.386 (lyr.).

δυσπαραίτητος, ον, *hard to move by prayer, inexorable*, φρένες A.*Pr*.34; ὀργή Plb.30.31.13; of a person, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.1.

2. *difficult to refuse*, Id.2.531d, 602f.

δυσπαράκλητος, ον, *inexorable*, Sch.S.*OT*334; τὸ δ. τοῦ τρόπου J.*AJ*16.5.4. (v.l. δυσπαραιτ-).

δυσπαρᾰκολούθητος, ον, *hard to follow*, i.e. *hard to understand*, Men.490, D.H.*Pomp*.5, Corn.*ND*7, J.*AJ*11.3.10, Arr.*Epict*.2.12.10.

II. Act., *hard of understanding, dull*, M.Ant.5.5 (Comp.).

δυσπαρακόμιστος, ον, *hard to carry along*, Plu.*Demetr*.19; πλοῦς δ. a *difficult* voyage, Plb.3.61.2.

δυσπαραμύθητος [μῡ], ον, *hard to appease*, Pl.*Ti*.69d, Plu.*Mar*.45.

II. *admitting no consolation*, συμφορά, πάθος, J.*AJ*2.9.2, Poll.3.101.

δυσπαραπειστος, ον, *hard to dissuade*, prob. in Arist.*Phgn*.809^{a}35 (Comp.).

δυσπαραπλευστος, ον, *hard to sail along*, Str.16.4.18.

δυσπαραπλους, ουν, = foreg., D.S.3.44.

δυσπαραποίητος, ον, *hard to alter* or *forge*, Gal.14.52, Ammon.*Diff*.74.

δυσπαρατήρητος, ον, *hard to observe*, Antig.*Mir*.126, Porph.*Abst*.3.4.

δυσπαρατρεπτος, ον, *hard to seduce* or *bribe*, Poll.8.10.

δυσπάρευνος, ον, *ill-mated*, λέκτρον S.*Tr*.791.

δυσπαρηγόρητος, ον, = sq., ἐπιθυμία J.*AJ*16.7.4.

II. *inconsolable*, Plu.2.74e; *admitting no consolation*, συμφορά Phalar.*Ep*.144.1; *hard to soothe*, ἄλγημα Herod.Med.ap.Aët.9.2, *IG*12(7).239 (i/ii A.D.).

δυσπαρήγορος, ον, *hard to appease*, A.*Eu*.384 (lyr.).

δυσπάρθενος, ον, *a virgin to her cost*, Ἠχώ Nonn.*D*.16.324; Αὔρη ib. 48.421.

Δύσπᾰρις, ιδος, ὁ, *unhappy Paris, Paris of ill omen*, Il.3.39, 13.769, Luc.*DMort*.19.1.

δυσπάρῐτος, ον, *hard to pass*, X.*An*.4.1.25.

δυσπάροδος, ον, *hard to enter*, Apollod.Hist.ap.Ath.15.682d.

δυσπάροξύνομαι, Pass., *have a severe attack*, of fever, Alex.Trall.*Febr*.2.

δυσπάτητος [ᾰ], ον, *hard to the feet*, ὁδός Luc.*Trag*.227.

δυσπαυστος, ον, *hard to stop* or *appease*, Gal.1.334.

δυσπείθεια, ἡ, *indiscipline, disobedience*, App.*BC*1.48.

δυσπείθέω, *to be refractory*, *POxy*.446 (i A.D.).

δυσπείθής, ές, *hard to persuade, not easily talked over*, Pl.*Phdr*.271d.

2. *self-willed, disobedient*, Id.*Lg*.880a, Hierocl.p.63 A.; κίνες X.*Mem*.4.1.3 (Sup.).

3. *hard to believe*, Phld.*D*.3.12.

4. Adv. -θῶς, ἔχειν πρός τι Plu.*Galb*.25; δ. φέρειν Id.*Lys*.15; *with difficult*, κάμπτεσθαι Hero *Bel*.75.9.

δυσπειρία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *difficulty of learning by experiment*, Hp.*Hum*.1.

δυσπειστέω, *di believe*, Tz.*H*.7.34.

δυσπειστος, ον, *hard to persuade, opinionated*, Arist.*EN*1151^{b}6; ὄμματα ἀκοῆς D.Chr.12.71 (Comp.). Adv. -τως, ἔχειν to be *incredulous*, Isoc.4.18.

II. *disobedient*, X.*Eq.Mag*.1.23.

δυσπέλαστος, ον, *dangerous to come near*, δ. ἀμαθία κακόν (Nauck δυσπάλαιστον) S.*Fr*.924.

δυσπεμπτος, ον, *hard to banish*, A.*Ag*.1190.

δυσπέμφελος, ον, *rough and stormy*, εἰ καὶ δυσπέμφελος εἴη (sc. πόντος) Il.16.748: as a general epith. of the sea, οἵ γλαυκὴν δυσπέμφελον ἐργάζονται Hes.*Th*.440; ναυτιλίη δ. *stormy* passage, Id.*Op*.618, Herodicus in *Suppl.Hell*.494.5; αὔρη Nonn.*D*.2.550, 13.75, 22.171, 24.64: metaph., *rude, uncourteous*, Hes.*Op*.722; δ. εὐνή, of a wife, Max.88.

δυσπένθερος, ον, *of an evil father-in-law*, θεσμά Nonn.*D*.3.309.

δυσπενθέω, *to be sore afflicted*, Plu.2.106a (v.l.).

δυσπενθής, ές, *bringing sore affliction, direful*, κάματος Pi.*P*.12.10; δόλος ib. 11.18; θαλάμοιο .. δυσπενθέα κόσμον *Epigr.Gr*.431 (Antioch); Ἀΐδας *IPE*2.286.5 (Panticapaeum).

2. *bitterly lamented*, of the dead, Opp.*H*.4.261.

δυσπέπαντος, ον, *hard to soften*, Sch.S.*Aj*.205.

δυσπεπτέω, *digest with difficulty*, Dsc.5.6:—Pass., Id.4.82.

δυσπεπτος, ον, *hard to digest*, Arist.*GA*776^{a}12, al., Nicom.Com.1.31, Dsc.1.125; *refusing to be assimilated*, Pl.*Ti*.83a.

2. *unripe*, v.l. ap. Sch. in Nic.*Al*.297.

δυσπεραίωτος, ον, = sq., ποταμός Ps.-Callisth.3.10.

δυσπέρᾱτος, ον, *hard to pass* or *cross*, ὑπερβολαὶ ὄρους Str.4.6.6, cf. 15.1.26 (Comp.): metaph., ἀμηχανίας δ. αἰών E.*Med*.646 (lyr.).

δυσπεριάγωγος [ᾰγ], ον, *hard to wheel about*, Arr.*Tact*.16.8.

δυσπεριαίρετος, ον, *hard to strip off, peel*, φλοιός prob. in Thphr.*HP*5.1.1.

δυσπεριγένητος, ον, *hard to overcome*, Ph.1.621.

δυσπεριγρᾰφος, ον, *hard to treat comprehensively*, πραγματεία Sor.1.78.

δυσπερικάθαρτος [κᾰ], ον, *hard to peel, clean off*, φλοιός Thphr.*HP*5.1.1 codd. (leg. -αίρετος).

δυσπερικτητος, ον, *not successful in acquiring property*, Paul.Al.*N*.3.

δυσπεριληπτος, ον, *hard to encompass*, γαστήρ Posidon.6 J.; πόλις τοῖς ἐναντίοις δ. Arist.*Pol*.1330b3; στελέχη δ. πέντε ἀνθρώποις Str.15.1.21.

II. *hard to embrace in one view, treat synoptically*, D.S.1.3.

III. *hard to get*, φιλήματα *AP*12.200 (Strat.).

δυσπερινόητος, ον, *hard to conceive*, Ph.1.570.

δυσπεριτρεπτος, ον, *hard to overturn*, ἕδρα Gal.*UP*3.9. Adv. -τως Id.18(1).591.

δυσπεριψυκτος, ον, *hard to chill*, Dsc.1.30, Sor.1.100.

δυσπετέω, *fall out ill*, Suid.

δυσπετημα, ατος, τό, *misfortune*, Lxx2Ma.5.20.

δυσπετής, ές, *falling out ill, most difficult*, μαθεῖν δ. S.*Aj*.1046. Adv. -τῶς, Ion. -έως Hdt.3.107; δ. φέρειν Hp.*Prog*.15, A.*Pr*.752: Comp. -εστέρως Hp.*Morb*.1.22.

δυσπεψία, ἡ, *indigestion*, Macho ap.Ath.8.341b, Ph.2.352, Dsc.5.45, Gal.7.66.

δυσπήμαντος, ον, *full of grievous evil, disastrous*, A.*Eu*.481 (as Scaliger for δυσπήματ'; cf. δυσκύμαντος).

δυσπῐνής, ές, *squalid*, στολαί S.*OC*1597, cf. Ar.*Ach*.426.

δυσπιστέω, *mistrust*, τινί Plu.2.593a.

δυσπιστία, ἡ, *disbelief*, Zos.Alch.209.8, Aët.7.118.

δυσπιστος, ον, *hard of belief, distrustful*: Adv. -τως, ἔχειν πρός τι to be *incredulous* about a thing, Pl.*Erx*.405b.

II. Pass., *hard to be believed*, Vett.Val.108.13, Palaeph.30: Comp., D.Chr.32.64.

III. *superstitious*, Hsch.

δυσπλᾰνος, ον, *wandering in misery*, A.*Pr*.608 (lyr.); δ. ἀλατείαις ib. 900 (lyr.).

δυσπληκτος, ον, *not easily terrified*, ὑπὸ φόβων Ph.2.665, cf. Andronic.Rhod.p.575 M.

II. *hard to hit*, Simp.*in Cat*.247.7.

δυσπλήρωτος, ον, *hard to fill* or *fulfil*, Poll.9.21.

δυσπλῆτις, f.l. for δασ-, Lyc.1452, Suid.

δυσπλοΐα, Ion. **-πλοΐη,** ἡ, *difficulty of sailing*, *AP*7.630 (Antiphil.), Str.1.2.31: pl., Ph.1.601:—written **-πλωΐα,** *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.178.

δυσπλοος, ον, contr. **-πλους,** ουν, *dangerous for ships*, Κοήτα *AP*7.275 (Gaet.).

δυσπλῠτος, ον, *hard to wash clean*, Hp.*Mul*.2.122.

δυσπλωτος, ον, = δύσπλοος, *AP*7.699.

δυσπνευστος, ον, gloss on δυσαής, Hsch.

δυσπνοέω, Ion.

δυσπνοιέω, *breathe with difficulty*, Aret.*SD*1.11, Gal.19.423.

δυσπνόητος, ον, dub. in Hp.*Judic*.35.

δυσπνοια, ἡ, *difficulty of breathing, shortness of breath*, Id.*Aph*.3.31, X.*Cyn*.9.20, Nymphis16, Aret.*SA*1.9, etc.

II. *contrary winds*, Sch.A.R.4.1.

δυσπνοϊκός, ή, όν, *short of breath*, Dsc.4.134 (v.l.), Asclep.ap.Gal.13.108, *Hippiatr*.27.

δυσπνοος, ον, contr. **-πνους,** ουν, *scant of breath*, Hp.*Prog*.17 (Comp.), S.*Ant*.224.

II. *unfit to breathe*, ἀήρ Thphr.*Ign*.24.

III. δ. πνοαί *contrary* winds, S.*Ant*.588 (lyr.).

δυσπολέμητος, ον, *hard to war with*, A.*Supp*.648 (lyr., s.v.l.), Isoc.4.138; εἰ δέ τις .. δ. οἴεται τὸν Φίλιππον εἶναι D.4.4; δ. ὅπλον, of friendship, Luc.*Tox*.36.

δυσπόλεμος, ον, *unlucky in war*, A.*Pers*.1013 (lyr.).

II. = foreg., Γαλάται *IG*11(4).1105 (Delos, iii B.C.), Lxx2Ma.12.21.

δυσπολιόρκητος, ον, *hard to take by siege*, X.*HG*4.8.5 (Comp.), Plb.5.3.4, J.*AJ*2.10.2; τὸ δ. Corn.*ND*20.

δυσπολίτευτος [ῑ], ον, *unfit for public business*, τὸ δ. Plu.*Dio*32.

δυσπονής, ές, *toilsome*, δυσπονέος καμάτοιο Od.5.493. Adv. -έως Max.194.

δυσπονητος, ον, *bringing toil and trouble*, δαίμων A.*Pers*.515; δυσπόνητον ἕξετ' ἀμφ' ἐμοὶ τροφήν *laborious*, S.*OC*1614.

δυσπονία, ἡ, *toil and trouble*, Man.4.260.

δυσπονος, ον, *toilsome*, S.*Ant*.1276 (lyr.).

δυσπόρευτος, ον, *hard to pass*, πηλὸς τοῖς ἁμάξαις δ. X.*An*.1.5.7; ἀνοδίαι Ph.2.14; ὁδοί D.C.53.22.

δυσπόρέω, *have a toilsome march*, J.*BJ*3.6.2.

δυσπόρθητος, ον, *hard to sack*, Sch.rec.A.*Pr*.166.

δυσπορία, ἡ, *difficulty of passing*, τοῦ ποταμοῦ X.*An*.4.3.7.

δυσπόριστος, ον, *hard to come by* or *procure*, opp. εὐπ., Epicur.*Ep*.3p.63 U., cf. Phld.*Herc*.1251.12, D.H.1.37, D.Chr.7.152, Muson.*Fr*.18Ap.94 H., Plu.2.156f; σχήματα Alex.*Fig*.1.1; δ. ἡ ἀρετὴ τοῦ σωφρονεῖν J.*AJ*19.2.5; τὸ δ. *difficulty of getting*, τῶν ἀναγκαίων Ph.1.19, cf. Plu.*Sol*.23.

δύσπορος, ον, *scarcely passable*, Pl.*Cra*.420e, X.*An*.6.5.12.

2. *difficult to get*, τροφή Corn.*ND*28, Poll.5.105.

δυσποτμέω, *despair of oneself*, ἐν ἀρρωστίαις Plb.33.17.1.

δυσποτμία, ἡ, *ill luck, ill success*, D.H.9.28, Them.*Or*.13.170a.

δυσποτμος, ον, *unlucky, ill-starred*, of persons and things, δ. θεός, of Prometheus, A.*Pr*.119; δ. βοῦς, of Io, Id.*Supp*.306; δ. εὐχοί, i.e. *curses*, Id.*Th*.820; χλιδά S.*OT*888 (lyr.); θήρα E.*Ba*.1144, cf. Ar.*Ach*.419; τύχαι D.H.1.17: Comp. -ώτερος E.*Ph*.1348: Sup. -ότατος Plu.*Comp*.*Per*.*Fab*.1. Adv. -μως A.*Pers*.272 (lyr.): Sup. -ότατα Plu.*Fab*.18, Anacr.1 fr. 7 P. (s.v.l.).

δύσποτος, ον, *unpalatable*, πῶμα A.*Eu*.266.

δύσπους, ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, *slow of foot*, Call.*Fr*.1.63 P.

δυσπρᾱγέω, *to be unlucky*, A.*Ag*.790 (anap.), Plu.*Ant*.63, Al.Jb.5.24.

δυσπρᾱγής, ές, *faring ill*, Vett.Val.16.21.

δυσπρᾱγία, *ill luck, ill success*, Gorg.*Hel*.9 (pl.), Antipho 2.49, Ph.2.75, Jul.*ad Them*.257b, *SEG*38.340 (tab.defix., Camarina, v B.C.).

δυσπρᾱγσταλτος, ον, (στέλλω) *hard to check*, *Hippiatr*.9.1.

δυσστρᾰτοπέδευτος, ον, *ill-suited for encamping*, Aen.Tact.8.1.

δυσπραγμάτευτος [μᾰ], ον, *hard to manage*, λαός Plu.2.348f. **-πρακτος,** ον, *hard to do*, Poll.3.131, 5.105.

δυσπραξία, ἡ, *ill success, ill luck*, A.*Pr*.966, S.*OC*1399, And.2.5, Men.707: pl., A.*Eu*.769, S.*Aj*.759, Isoc.6.102.

δυσπρᾶτος, ον, *hard to sell*: name of a ply by Antiphanes, Ath.6.262c.

δυσπράϋντος [ᾱ], ον, *hard to tame*, Hsch. s.v. δυσγάργαλις.

δυσπρέπεια, ἡ, *indecency*, J.*AJ*3.7.4.

δυσπρεπής, ές, *base, undignified*, E.*Hel*.300.

δυσπριστος, ον, *hard to saw through*, Thphr.*HP*5.6.3.

δυσπρόκοπος, ον, *making progress with difficulty*, Vett.Val.76.24.

δυσπρόσβᾰτος, ον, *hard to approach*, Th.4.129, D.C.56.12.

δυσπρόσδεκτος, ον, *hardly admitted, disagreeable*, Plu.2.39d.

II. Act., *disinclined to entertain*, διαβολῆς M.Ant.1.5.

δυσπρόσήγορος, ον, *hard to speak with, repulsive*, D.C.*Fr*.11.6, Poll.1.42. Adv. -ρως Id.5.139.

δυσπρόσῐτος, ον, *difficult of access* or *attack*, πόλις D.H.4.54, cf. D.S.15.42, Onos.11.6; λιμὴν δ. ναυσί J.*BJ*4.10.5; τεῖχος D.C.40.34; of a man, E.*IA*345.

δυσπρόσμᾰχος, ον, *hard to attack*, Plu.*Tim*.21.

δυσπρόσμεικτος, ον, *hard to get into*, λιμήν Poll.1.101.

δυσπρόσοδος, ον, *difficult of access*, χωρίον Th.5.65, cf. Aen.Tact.28.1 (Sup.); δ. τοῖς ἐναντίοις πόλις Arist.*Pol*.1330[b]3; *hard to assault*, τάξις, παρεμβολή, Plb.1.26.10, 2.65.12.

2. of men, *unsocial*, δ. αὑτὸν παρέχειν Th.1.130, cf. X.*Ages*.9.2, Luc.*Scyth*.6, Plu.*Demetr*.42, D.C.*Fr*.11.6.

δυσπρόσοιστος, ον, *hard to approach*, στόμα S.*OC*1277.

δυσπρόσοπτος, ον, *hard to look on, horrid to behold*, κάρα τὸ δ. ib. 286; ὀνείρατα Id.*El*.460; ὄψις καὶ κίνησις Plu.*Aem*.12. Adv. -τως Agatharch.26.

δυσπρόσόρμιστος, ον, *hard to land on, having few ports*, Plb.1.37.4; δ. ἀπόβασις a *difficult* landing, D.S.1.31.

δυσπρόσορμος, ον, = foreg., Scymn.726.

δυσπρόσπέλαστος, ον, *hard to get at*, Plu.*Pomp*.28; gloss on δυσπλῆτις, Sch.Od.15.234.

δυσπρόσπόριστος, ον, *bad for foraging in*, χάρα Aen.Tact.8.1.

δυσπρόσπτωτος, ον, *hard to apply*, of stiff ointment, Gal.11.134 (ap.Orib.44.15.21).

δυσπρόσρητος, ον, *hard to speak with*, condemned by Poll.5.138.

δυσπρόσωπος, ον, *of ill aspect, sour looks*, Artem.3.47, f.l. in Plu.*Mar*.15, cf. Men.Rh.p.416 S.

δυσπρόφορος, ον, *hard to pronounce*, Mart.Cap.5.514.

δυσρᾰγής, ές, *hard to break*, Luc.*Anach*.24 (Comp.).

δυσρᾰχῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, name of a *plaster*. Critoap.Gal.13.797.

δυσρευστος, ον, *hardly flowing*, of thick water, S.E.*M*.5.75 (Comp.).

δυσρηκτος, ον, *hard to break through*, Gal.*UP*15.5, D.C.62.8.

δυσρητος, ον, *that should not be spoken*, Demetr.*Eloc*.302.

II. *hard to give a name to*, Gal.12.501.

δυσρῖγος, ον, *impatient of cold, sensitive to cold*, ζῷα Hdt.5.10, cf. Arist.*HA*605[a]20 (Sup.), Men.1007, J.*AJ*7.14.3, Plu.2.916a; of plants, Thphr.*HP*6.7.3. Adv. -γως Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.61, Agathin. ib. 10.7.17: Comp. οτέρως, διάγειν Arist.*Pr*.863[a]2, prov. δυσριγότερος χελώνης· ἐπὶ τῶν εἰς ὁτιοῦν γλισχρευομένων Macar.3.41.

δυσροέω, *flow ill*, i.e. *to be unlucky*, Arr.*Epict*.1.28.30, al.

δυσροητικός, ή, όν, *leading to ill luck*, ib. 4.1.58.

δυσροια, ἡ, *bad circulation*, Anon.Lond.4.17: metaph., *ill luck, misfortune*, Arr.*Epict*.2.17.18.

δυσροος, ον, contr. **-ρους, -ρουν,** *sluggish*, γαστήρ Orib.8.35.6, cf. Gal.8.358.

δυσσάρκωτος, ον, *healing with difficulty*, of ulcers, Id.12.188, Aët.2.187.

δυσσέβεια, ἡ, *impiety, ungodliness*, πρὸς δυσσεβείας ἦν it verged on *impiety*, A.*Ch*.704; παντὸς ἔργου δ. S.*Ant*.301; *a charge of impiety*, τὴν δ. εὐσεβοῦσ᾽ ἐκτησάμην ib. 924.—In Lyrics also **-ία,** A.*Eu*.533; -ίη Nonn.*D*.20.404.

δυσσέβέω, *to be ungodly*, S.*Tr*.1245; οἱ δυσσεβοῦντες A.*Eu*.910, E.*Med*.755.

δυσσέβημα, ατος, τό, *impious act*, LXX2Ma.12.3. D.H.7.44, Scymn.684, etc.

δυσσέβής, ές, *ungodly, impious, profane* of persons, A.*Th*.598 (Comp. or Sup.), and their acts, δ. χάρις S.*Ant*.514; τὰ τῶν κακίστων δυσσεβέστατα Id.*OC*1190; δ. μέλαθρα E.*IT*694. Adv. -βῶς Id.*Fr*.825.—This family of words is chiefly found in Trag. (δυσσεβής occurs in Men.540, Diph.105, and later Prose as Jul.*Or*.5.174b (Sup.)); εὐσεβής, etc., are freq. also in Prose.

δυσσέβία, ἡ, v. δυσσέβεια.

δύσσειστος, ον, *hard to shake*, Hsch.

δύσσηπτος, ον, *not easily rotting*, κρέα Plu.2.725b; δένδρα Id.*in Hes*.7, cf. Gal.10.942, al.

δύσσοος, ον, *hard to save, ruined*, Theoc.3.24; τὰ δ. *the rogues*, Id.4.45, cf., *h*οι δὲ πάντες δύσσοοι *SEG*38.340 (tab.defix., Camarina, v B.C.), (Camarina, v B.C.).

δυσσυγκάθετος, ον, *condescending with difficulty*, πρὸς τὰς ἐξωτερικὰς φιλίας prob. cj. in Iamb.*VP*31.194.

δυσσύλληπτος, ον, *hard to conceive*, σπέρματα Sor.1.41.

δυσσυλλόγιστος, ον, *hard to reason out*, Gal.8.882.

δυσσύμβᾰτος, ον, *ill-agreeing*, πρὸς τὸ ἀλλόφυλον Plu.2.661c. -βλητος, -βολος, v. δυσξύμ-.

δυσσύμβούλευτος, v. δυσξύμβολος.

δυσσύμπτωσία, ἡ, *difficulty in coalescing*, Gal.19.401.

δυσσύμπτωτος, ον, *not coalescing easily*, Id.8.873.

δυσσύμφῠτος, ον, *hardly growing together*, Id.10.336; τραύματα Sor.1.38.

δυσσυναίσθητος, ον, *hard to grasp as a whole*, of an argument, Simp.*in Ph*.1272.13.

δυσσυνακτος, ον, *hard to bring together*, πλῆθος J.*BJ*4.4.6.

δυσσυνάλλακτος, ον, *hard to deal with*, Vett.Val.115.9.

δυσσυνείδητος, ον, *with a bad conscience*, Id.37.29, al.

δυσσυνεσία, ἡ, *lack of understanding*, Simp.*in Ph*.1147.9.

δυσσυνοπτος, ον, *hard to get a view of*, Plb.3.84.2, etc.: metaph., Iamb.*VP*30.182.

δύσσφαλτον· δύσμαχον Hsch.

δυσσῴστως, Adv. *with small chance of survival*, ἔχειν *Hippiatr*.71.

δυστακτος, ον, *ill-regulated, disordered*, Pl.*Lg*.781a.

II. (for δύσ-στακτον) = κακοδάκρυτον, Hsch.

δυστάλᾱς, αινα, ἄν, *most miserable*, S.*Aj*.410, etc.: freq. in E. in fem., *Med*.1028, al., masc. twice in E., δ. σὺ τῆσδε συμφορᾶς *Hipp*.1407, cf. *Supp*.1034.

δυστᾰμίευτος [ῐ], ον, *hard to manage*, πνεῦμα Arist.*Aud*.800ᵇ31.

δυστάρᾰχος [τᾰ], ον, *very stormy*, Hsch. s.v. δυσήνεμον.

δυστᾰτέω, *to be unstable*, αἰσθήσεις Plu.2.1124b.

δυστέκμαρτος, ον, *hard to make out from signs, hard to trace*, ἴχνος S.*OT*109; δ. τέχνη, of the art of interpreting auspices, A.*Pr*.497; ποικίλον τι καὶ δ. E.*Hel*.712; τέλος D.H.4.29; γνώμη Plu.*Cat.Mi*.72; δ. πατὴρ τῶν ὅλων Ph.1.467; *hard to estimate*, Aret.*CA*1.4.

δυστεκνία, ἡ, *ill luck in the matter of children*, Man.2.179.

δυστεκνος, ον, *unfortunate in one's children*, S.*OT*1248, Vett.Val.18.5, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.149.

δυστέρματον· δυσχερὲς τέλος ἔχον, ἢ μὴ ἔχοντέλος, Hsch.

δυστερπής, ές, *ill-pleasing*, A.*Ch*.277, κεῖμαι .. δυστερπέϊ τῇδ' ἐνὶ πέτρῃ *GVI*959.3 (Thesplae, ii/iiiA.D.).

δυστευκτος, ον, *unsuccessful*, Doroth. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.174.

δυστευξία, ἡ, *difficulty in securing*, πραγμάτων Heph.Astr.2.28.

δυστηκτος, ον, (τήκω) *hard to melt*, Hp.*Alim*.51, Plu.2.701b.

δυστηνία, ἡ, = μοχθηρία, Hsch.

δύστηνος, Dor. **δύστᾱνος,** ον, *wretched, unhappy, unfortunate, disastrous*, poet. Adj.:

1. mostly of persons, as always in Hom. and mostly Trag., A.*Pers*.909 (anap.), etc.; δυστήνων δέ τε παῖδες ἐμῷ μένει ἀντιόωσιν *unhappy are they* whose sons .., Il.6.127.

2. of sufferings and the like, δ. .. νοῦσοι Semon.1.12 W., δ. μόρῳ ibid.18 μόχθος δ. Pi.*P*.4.268; θέρος A.*Ag*.1655; αἰκίαι S.*El*.511 (lyr.); ὄνειδος Id.*Aj*.1191 (lyr.); ὄνειρος Ar.*Ra*.1333 (lyr.); πάθος D.H.6.20. Adv., Sup. δυστανοτάτως γηράσκω E.*Supp*.967 (lyr.).

II. after Hom., in moral sense, *wretched*, S.*El*.121 (Sup., lyr.), *Ph*.1016; λόγοι E.*HF*1346.—Rare in Prose, though D.19.255 has δ. λογάρια, in latter sense: Sup. (v. supr. I); no Comp. is found. (cf. ἄστηνος.)

δυστήρητος, ον, *hard to keep*, κάλλος Ps.-Phoc.217; θηρίον Plu.*Cleom*.36.

δυστίβευτος [ῐ], ον, *bad for scent*, Plu.2.917e, 918a.

δυστῐθάσευτος [ᾰ], ον, *hard to tame*, Str.15.1.42, Plu.2.529b; τὸ δ. Artem.3.12.

δυστλήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *suffering hard things*, *h.Ap*.532, Orph.*Fr*.49 vi 95, S.*Fr*.555.8 R.

δυστλητος, ον, *hard to bear*, Ἀνάγκη Emp.116, A.*Ag*.1571 (anap.); δύστλητα τολυπεύειν *IG*14.2123.

δυστόκεια, ἡ, *one who has borne a child to misery*, dub. in Hsch.

δυστόκεύς, έως, ὁ, ἡ, *suffering in child-birth*, δυστοκέες ἀλετρίδες Call.*Del*.242; *unhappy parent*, δ. τοκέες *IG*14.2125.

δυστόκέω, *suffer in child-birth*, Hp.*Aph*.5.35, Pl.*Tht*.149d, Arist.*HA*587ᵃ4: metaph., ἡ πόλις δυστοκεῖ Ar.*Ra*.1423, cf. Aristid.*Or*.31(11).11.

δυστόκία, ἡ, *painful delivery*, Arist.*HA*587ᵃ10 (pl.), Thphr.*HP*9.16.1 (pl.).

II. *unsuccessful* or *unlucky childbirth*, Man.1.46, epigr. in *SEG*25.752 (Moesia, ii B.C.).

δυστόκος, ον, *born for mischief*, δάκος E.*Fr*.863.

δυστομέω, (στόμα) *speak evil of*, τινά τι S.*OC*986.

δυστομία, ἡ, (στόμα) *difficulty in pronunciation*, Phld.*Po*.2.24.

δύστομος, (A), ον, (στόμα) *hard-mouthed*, of a horse, ἱππείη *APl*.4.361, *Hippiatr*.*Praef*.

II. *hard to pronounce*, συλλαβή Phld.*Po*.2.15.

δύστομος (B), ον, (τέμνω) *hard to cut*, Thphr.*HP*3.14.1.

δύστονος, ον, (στένω) *lamentable, grievous*, A.*Th*.989 (lyr., codd.), *Ch*.469 (lyr.).

δυστοπάζοντες· δυσχερῶς ὑπονοήσαντες, Hsch.

δυστοπαστος, ον, *hard to guess*, ὅστις ποτ' εἶ σύ, δυστόπαστος εἰδέναι E.*Tr*.885; Φοίβου δυστόπαστ' αἰνίγματα Id.*Supp*.138, cf. Phld.*Mort*.37; αἰτία Plu.*Rom*.21; κοσμοποιός Ph.1.570.

δυστοπος, ον, *difficult*, Sch.Clem.Al.1.296.31; adv. sup., Suid.

δύστος, = δύστηνος, Hdn.Gr.1.217.

δυστόχαστος, ον, *hard to hit upon*, καιρός Plu.*Ant*.28, cf. Dsc.*Ther*.*Praef*.

δυστράπεζος [ᾰ], ον, *fed on horrid food*, E.*HF*385 (lyr.).

δυστρᾰπελία or **-εία** ἡ, *difficulty of managing*, D.S.4.11, 5.15; ἐν τοῖς καταγείοις Id.17.82; *unhealthiness*, τόπου Iamb.*VP*19.92.

δυστράπελος [ᾰ], ον, *difficult to deal with*, φλέψ Hp.*Oss*.16; πρᾶγμα Henioch.4.4, cf. Plu.2.419a; ὀφθαλμία Sor.2.15.

2. of persons, *intractable, stubborn*, S.*Aj*.914 (lyr.), Arist.*EE*1234[a]5. Adv. -λως *awkwardly, clumsily*, X.*Oec*.8.16; *with difficulty*, Gal.14.114.

δυστρᾰχηλέω, *to be stiff-necked, stubborn*, Tz.*H*.1.427.

δυστρητος, ον, *hard to pierce* or *bore*, of inferior pearls, Suid.

δυστριπτος, ον, *hard to bruise* or *grind*, Artem.1.70, *Hippiatr*.1.

δυστροπία, ἡ, *peevishness*, Poll.5.119, Jul.*Mis*.365b, Alex.Trall.7.9.

δυστροπικός, ή, όν, *peevish*, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.848.

δυστροπος, ον, (τρόπος) *ill-conditioned, surly, peevish*, δ. γυναικῶν ἁρμονία E.*Hipp*.161; δύσκολος καὶ δ. D.6.30, Ph.1.621; δ. καὶ σκυθρωπαὶ φύσεις Plu.2.361b. Adv. -τως, λογιστεύειν Philostr.*VS*1.19.2.

Δύστρος μήν, ὁ, name of a Macedonian month, *OGI*55 (iii B.C.), *AP*11.243 (Nicarch.), etc., cj. in Anaxipp.1.41 K.-A., *SEG*32.1395 (Commagene, ii A.D.), 31.990 (Lydia, iii A.D.), *Kafizin*267a (iii A.D.).

δύστροφος, ον, *hard to rear*, Thphr.*CP*1.8.4.

δύστρύπητος [ῠ], ον, *hard to bore through*, Id.*HP*5.6.3 (Comp.).

δύστρωτος, ον, *hard to injure*, σιδήρῳ καὶ λίθῳ Plu.2.983d, cf. Apollod.*Poliorc*.139.8: Comp., Gal.*UP*1.2.

δύστύπωτος [τῠ], ον, *not easily taking an impress*, Id.1.322.

δυστῠχέω, Ion. impf. ἐδυστύχεον Hdt.8.105: aor. ἐδυστύχησα Pl.*Mx*.243a: pf. δεδυστύχηκα Id.*La*.183c, Isoc.4.55, Lyc.Trag.5:—Pass., v. infr.:—*to be unlucky, unfortunate*, Hdt. l.c., etc.; ἐπεύχομαι τῷδε μὲν εὐτυχεῖν .. ταῖσι δὶ δ. A.*Th*.482 (lyr.), cf. S.*Ant*.1159; γάμοις E.*Ph*.424; παίδων πέρι Id.*Andr*.713; ἔν τινι Ar.*Ra*.1449; εἴς τι Pl.*La*.183c; κατὰ γῆς καὶ κατὰ θάλατταν Id.Alc.2.148d; περί τι Plu.*Cam*.11: c. acc., πάντα δυστυχῶ E.*Hec*.429; δυστυχεῖν ἄμορφον γυναῖκα *to be curst with* .., *AP*11.287 (Pall.); μανίαν Ach.Tat.4.17; τῆς ἀλλοδαπῆς βαρυτέραν τὴν πατρίδα δυστυχήσασ α Hld.10.16:—Pass. in same sense, ὅταν τις δυστυχηθῇ *is made unfortunate*, Pl.*Lg*.877e; τὰ ὑφ' ἑτέρων δυστυχηθέντα Lys.2.70, cf. Plu.*Pyrrh*.4.

δυστῠχημα, ατος, τό, *piece of ill luck, failure, misfortune*, And.2.9, Lys.24.3 (pl.), Pl.*Cra*.395d (pl.), Onos.36.4 (pl.); esp. of *defeat* in war, X.*HG*4.5.18, etc.

δυστῠχής, ές, *unlucky, unfortunate*, of persons and things, Th.7.87, Pl.*Lg*.832a, etc.; freq. in Trag., δυστυχῆ πράσσειν A.*Th*.339 (lyr.); δ. βίος S.*El*.602; δ. εἴς τι E.*Ph*.1642; τά τ' ἔνδον τὰ τε θύραζε δ. Id.*Or*.604; τὸ δυστυχές A.*Ch*.913. Adv. -χῶς Id.*Ag*.1660, Pl.*Lg*.687e, etc.

2. of the Erinyes, δ. κόραι *ill-starred, harbingers of ill*, A.*Eu*.791 (lyr.).

δυστῠχία, ἡ, *ill luck, ill fortune*, Thgn.1188, E.*Ba*.388 (lyr.), al.; τοῦ πάθους ἡ δ. Th.6.55, etc.

δύσυδρος [δῠ], ον, *scant of water*, J.*AJ*2.11.2, Ph.2.516.

δύσυπέρβᾰτος, ον, *hard to pass over*, Ph.*Bel*.82.35.

δῠσυπνέω, *sleep ill*, Pl.*Lg*.790d.

δῠσυπνος, ον, *sleeping badly*, ib. 10.

δῠσυποβίβαστος [ῐ], ον, *hard to carry off by purging*, etc., Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.74c, Gal.6.535.

δῠσύποιστος, ον, *hard to endure*, *AP*5.162 (Mel.), J.*AJ*15.7.1; *hard to carry*, βάρος Archig.ap.Aët.13.120, adv. -ως, ἔχειν πρός τι Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.27 (-υπνοιστ-).

δῠσυπομένητος, ον, = sq., S.E.*M*.9.154.

δῠσυπομόνητος, ον, *hard to abide*, Ph.2.287, 432, Sor.1.80.

δῠσυπονόητος, ον, *hard to detect the nature of*, of a person, Ph.2.268; μῖσος ib. 201.

δῠσυποστᾰτος, ον, *hard to withstand*, βία D.S.17.11; of a person, Plu.*Cor*.8.

δῠσυποχώρητος, gloss on δυσύποιστος, Suid.

δυσφᾰής, ές, *scarce visible*, ἥλιος Plu.2.431f.

δυσφᾰνής, ές, *dark, obscure*, νύξ Id.Luc.9: metaph., σώματος ψυχὴ -έστερόν τι χρῆμα Them.*Or*.1.2c.

δυσφάνταστος, ον, *hard to imagine*, Plu.2.432c.

δυσφᾰτος, ον, *hard to speak, unutterable*, A.*Ag*.1152 (lyr.).

II. *hard to explain*, Lyc.10.

δυσφεγγής, ές, *shining ill, gloomy*, Poll.5.109.

δυσφερής, ές, *intolerable*, Hsch.

δυσφευκτος, ον, *hard to be avoided*, κακόν Men.*Georg*.12, cf. Ph.2.268.

δυσφημέω, *use ill words*, esp. *words of ill omen*, A.*Ag*.1078, S.*El*.905, Plu.*Cic*.22.

II. trans., *speak ill of*, S.*El*.1183, E.*Heracl*.600, *Hec*.181 (lyr.), Phld.*Rh*.1.215 S., Them.*Or*.13.178a:—Pass., Phld.*Mort*.36, Hippon78.8 W. (broken context).

δυσφημημα, ατος, τό, *word of ill omen*, Plu.2.1065e.

δυσφημία, ἡ, *ill language*, esp. *words of ill omen*, κατεῖχε .. πᾶν στρατόπεδον δυσφημίαις S.*Ph*.10, dub. in J.*AJ*16.4.1: pl., *curses*, Plu.2.587f, cf. *Pel*.8; but, *unsavoury details*, Demetr.*Eloc*.302.

II. *blasphemy, slander*, D.H.6.48, etc.

III. *ill fame, obloquy*, S.*Fr*.178 (pl.), Them.*Or*.7.99c.

δυσφημιστος, ον, = sq., Suid. s.v. δυσκληδόνιστος.

δυσφημος, Dor. **-φᾱμος,** ον, *of ill omen, boding*, Hes.*Op*.735; opp. εὔφημος, E.*Andr*.1144, Pl.*Hp.Ma*.293a. Adv. -μως, ἱερουργεῖν Zen.4.95.

II. *slanderous, shameful*, ἔπη Thgn.307; λόγος Men.715; *abusive*, Plu.*Luc*.18. Adv. -μως Phryn.*PS*p.62 B.

III. *of ill fame, evil*, κλέος Pi.*N*.8.37.

δυσφημοσύνη, ἡ, *evil talk*, Phld.*Sto*.339.20.

δύσφθαρτος, ον, *hard to destroy*, S.E.*M*.9.19; 2 of (ingested) food, *not easily broken down*, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.121c, Hices. ib. 87d, Xenocr.73 (Comp.), Dsc.2.9, Gal.8.42.5.

δύσφθεγκτος, ον, *unfit to be uttered*, Poll.3.129, 5.123.

δύσφθογγος, ον, *hard-sounding*, Demetr.*Eloc*.246.

δύσφῐλής, ές, *hateful*, δάκος A.*Ag*.1232; γαμήλευμα Id.*Ch*.624; γέρων S.*OC*1258, etc.

δυσφορέω, impf. ἐδυσφόρουν Hp.*Epid*.3.1.γ΄, X.*Cyr*.2.2.8:—*to be impatient, angry, vexed*, Hdt.5.19, A.*Supp*.513, S.*El*.255, Pherecr.22 D., Ar.*Th*.73, Men.543.7, etc.; κακοῖς E.*Andr*.1234; ἐπί τινι A.*Th*.780 (lyr.), J.*AJ*1.10.4, Hdn.3.9.7; περὶ τὰς ἀναστάσιας *to feel ill* on getting up, Hp. l.c.; διά τι D.S.4.61:—Med., X.*Cyr*.2.2.8, Procop.*Arc*.10, 12:—Pass., S.*Ichn*.329, v.l. in X.*Cyr*.2.2.5.

δυσφορητος, ον, *hard to be borne*, Hsch.; f.l. for διαφόρητος, E.*Cyc*.344.

δυσφορία, ἡ, *malaise, discomfort*, Hp.*Acut*.54, *Epid*.1.26.η΄, *Coac*.260; classed as εἶδος λύπης, *Stoic*.3.100.

2. *vexation, distress*, Epicur.*Fr*.445 (pl.), Simp.*in Epict*.p.117 D.

δυσφορικός, ή, όν, *indicative of vexation*, Eust.1581.22.

δυσφόρμιγξ, ιγγος, ὁ, ἡ, *unlike the lyre, mournful*, E.*IT*225 (lyr.).

δυσφορος, ον, *hard to bear, heavy*, θώρακες X.*Mem*.3.10.13.

2. mostly of sufferings, *hard to bear, grievous*, θάμβος, μέριμνα, Pi.*N*.1.55, *Fr*.248; ἄτα, βίος, A.*Eu*.372 (lyr., codd.), *Ag*.859, etc.; δ. γνῶμαι *false, blinding* fancies, S.*Aj*.51; τὰ δ. our *troubles, sorrows*, Id.*OT*87, cf. *El*.144 (lyr.);, πειρῶμαι μηδέποτε ὑπερπίμπλασθαι· δύσφορον γάρ X.*Cyr*.1.6.17. Adv. δυσφόρως, δίγειν τήν νύκτα Hp.*Epid*.5.95; δ. φέρειν Id.*Aph*.1.18 (Sup.), Hdn.1.8.4; δ. ἔχειν S.*OT*770; *impatiently*, τοὔνειδος ἦγον ib. 783.

3. *bearing bad crops*, χώρα Men.Rh.p.345 S.

II. (from Pass.) *moving with difficulty, slow of motion*, σώματα Pl.*Ti*.74e; ἵππος X.*Eq*.1.12 (Comp.).

δυσφορτος, ον, *hard to be borne* or *carried*, *CIG*3127 (Teos).

δυσφράδεια [φρᾰ], ἡ, *difficulty of pronunciation*, Eust.852.58.

δυσφρακτος, ον, *cohesive*, Steph.*in Hp*.1.298 D.

δυσφραστος, ον, *hard to tell* or *explain, mysterious*, Pl.*Ti*.50c: generally, *difficult*, κέλευθα Opp.*H*.2.60.

II. Act., *speaking with difficulty*, γλῶσσα Ezek.*Exag*.114. Adv. -τως Lyc.1466.

δυσφρόνη, ἁ, = δυσφροσύνη, cj. in Pi.*O*.2.52.

δυσφροντις, = δυσκηδής, Eust.1546.41.

δυσφρόντιστος, gloss on δυσαρεής, Hsch.

δυσφροσύνη, ἡ, *anxiety, care*, Hes.*Th*.528, Simon.86 (both times in Ep. gen. pl. δυσφροσυνάων): pl., (lyr.), Ph.2.75.

II. *ill-will, malice*, E.*Tr*.597.

δυσφρων, ον, gen. ονος, *sad at heart, sorrowful*, τὸ δ. στύγος A.*Ag*.547; ἄτα S.*OC*202 (lyr.); λῦπαι E.*Andr*.1043 (lyr.).

II. *ill-disposed, malignant*, δράκοντες A.*Supp*.511; ἰός Id.*Ag*.834; οἱ δ. ib. 608; λόγοι E.*Andr*.288 (lyr.).

III. = ἄφρων, *senseless, insensate*, A.*Th*.875 (lyr.); φρενῶν δυσφρόνων ἁμαρτήματα S.*Ant*.1261 (lyr.). Adv. -όνως *foolishly, rashly*, A.*Pers*.522 (lyr.).

δυσφῠής, ές, *germinating tardily*, Thphr.*HP*7.1.3: Sup., ibid.

δυσφῠΐα, ἡ, *tardy germination*, opp. ταχυβλαστία, Id.*CP*4.8.2.

δυσφῠλακτέω, = δυσωρέομαι, Eust.797.28.

δυσφύλακτος [ῠ], ον, *hard to guard*, δυσφύλακτον οὐδὲν ὡς γυνή Alex.339; of a city, Plb.2.55.2; πλοῦτος Str.9.3.8; ἀρχή D.C.56.33.

II. *hard to keep off* or *prevent*, κακά E.*Ph*.924, cf. *Andr*.728; *hard to guard against* or *avoid*, τενάγη Str.11.4.2; τὸ οἰδεῖν -ότατον Longin.3.3.

δυσφῠσις· κακὴ φύσις, Hsch.

δυσφωνία, ἡ, *roughness of sound*, Demetr.*Eloc*.48, Poll.2.112, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.167.

δυσφωνος, ον, *ill-sounding, harsh*, Demetr.*Eloc*.69 (Comp.), 105; κολοιοί Babr.33.4.

δυσφώρᾱτος, ον, *hard to detect*, Plu.2.51d.

δυσχᾰλέες· βλάσφημοι, χαλεποί, Hsch.

δυσχᾰλίνωτος [ῑ], ον, *hard to rein, unbridled*, Gal.19.94 (s.v. δυσήνιος).

δυσχάριστος [ᾰ], ον, *thankless*, τῶν πυκνῶν φιλημάτων A.*Fr*.135.

δυσχειμερινός, ή, όν, = sq., τὰ δ. *wintry climates*, Thphr.*HP*8.8.1.

δυσχείμερος, ον, *wintry* or *stormy*, Hom. (only in Il.) epith. of Dodona, 2.750, al.; χώρη Hdt.4.28, cf. Arist.*HA*606[b]5; φάραγξ A.*Pr*.15: metaph., δ. πέλαγος δύης ib. 746; δ. ἆται Id.*Ch*.271.

II. *bearing winter ill*, Arist.*HA*596[b]5, *Gp*.19.2.8.

δυσχείμων, ον, gen. ονος, = foreg. 1, A.R.4.635.

δυσχείρωμα, ατος, τό, *a hard conquest*, incorrect formation in S.*Ant*.126.

δυσχείρωτος, ον, *hard to subdue*, Hdt.7.9.β΄ (Sup.), D.61.37, Plu.*Alc*.4, D.C.53.25 (Comp.): Sup. δυσχειρότατον is prob. f.l. in D.S.5.34.

δυσχεραινόντως, Adv. part. pres., *with disgust*, v.l. in Arist.*Rh*.1408[a]17.

δυσχεραίνω, impf. ἐδυσχέραινον Pl.*Tht*.169d: aor. ἐδυσχέρᾱνα S.*OC*1282, Isoc.12.201: aor. Pass. ἐδυσχεράνθην Plu.2.820f: (δυσχερής):—*to be unable to endure* or *put up with, to be disgusted at*, c. acc., Isoc.14.46, Pl.*Tht*.195c, D.19.116, etc.; θεούς Pl.*Lg*.900a; δ. τὸ γενέσθαι τι X.*HG*7.4.2; τὸ ἀδικεῖν Pl.*R*.362b: c. acc. et part., *to be annoyed at* his doing, Aeschin.1.158.

2. mostly intr., *feel dislike, disgust* or *annoyance, to be displeased*, περί τινος And.3.35; τινί *at* a thing, D.55.11; ἐπί τινι Isoc.1.26; πρός τι D.H.*Th*.34, Plu.*Pyrrh*.21; κατά τινος Luc.*Nav*.10; also δ. ἑαυτῷ *to have misgivings*, Arist.*Metaph*.984[a]29:—Pass., *to be hateful*, ὄνομα δυσχεραινόμενον Plu.*Publ*.1; δ. ὑπὸ πολλῶν Id.*Cic*.24.

3. c. inf., *scorn* to do a thing, Pl.*R*.388a: c. acc., δ. τι τῶν λεχθέντων *feel qualms about*, Id.*Plt*.294a; ταῦτ᾽ οὐκ ἐδυσχέραινεν *felt* no *scruple about*, Aeschin.1.54; *to be fastidious*, περὶ τὰ μαθήματα Pl.*R*.475b.

II. causal, *cause annoyance*, ῥήματ᾽ ἢ τέρψαντά τι ἢ δυσχεράναντ᾽ S.*OC*1282; δ. τὴν ὁδόν *make* it *difficult*, App.*Ill*.18:—Pass., *to be disagreeable*, τοῖς ἀκούουσι Arist.*Rh.Al*.1432[b]19: abs., ib. 1437[a]33.

III. δ. ἐν τοῖς λόγοις *to make difficulties* in argument, *to be captious*, Pl.*Grg*.450e.

δυσχερανσις, εως, ἡ, *disgust*, Andronic.Rhod.p.570 M., Plot.1.9, Simp.*in Epict*.p.45 D.

δυσχεραντέον, *one must boggle at*, θεόν Pl.*Lg*.828d, al.

δυσχεραντικός, ή, όν, *peevish*, M.Ant.1.8, Hierocl.*in CA*11p.444 M. Adv. -κῶν, ζῆν Simp.*in Epict*.p.35 D.

δυσχερασμα, ατος, τό, in pl., *harsh judgements*, Pl.*Phlb*.44d; *inconveniences*, Dam.*Isid*.66:—condemned by Poll.3.133.

δυσχερασμός, ὁ, *irritation, anger*, Phld.*Lib*.p.80 O.

δυσχερεια, ἡ, opp. εὐχέρεια

I. of things, *annoyance, disgust* caused by a thing, τοῦ φορήματος, τοῦ νοσήματος, S.*Ph*.473, 900, cf. Pl.*Plt*.286b; *unpleasantness*, of food, D.C.68.31: pl., Plu.2.654b.

b. *odium, unpopularity*, Pl.*Lg*.967c (pl.).

2. *difficulty, troublesome question*, Id.*R*.502d, Isoc.5.12 (pl.), etc.; δ. παρέχειν Plb.1.20.10; εἰς δ. ἐμπεσεῖν Id.8.7.1; κατὰ τὴν προφοράν, opp.; εὐχέρεια, Phld.*Po*.994.8.

3. in argument, *difficulties*, δ. λογικαί Arist.*Metaph*.1005^{b}22, cf. 995^{a}33.

II. of persons, *harshness*, Pl.*Phlb*.44c; *offensiveness*, Thphr.*Char*.19.

2. *loathing, nausea*, Pl.*Prt*.334c.

δυσχερής, **ές**, *hard to take in hand* or *manage*, opp. εὐχερής:

I. of things, *annoying, vexatious*, θεωρία A.*Pr*.802; πᾶσι θαῦμα δ. S.*Ant*.254; Ἁρπάλου ἄφιξις Din.2.5; of actions, *odious, unpopular*, Isoc.12.63 (Sup.); *disagreeable*, Pl.*Lg*.779e (Comp.); τὸ δ., = δυσχέρεια, E.*Ph*.390; δυσχερὲς εἰπεῖν D.18.3; δυσχερὲς ποιεῖσθαι to raise *difficulties*, Th.4.85.

2. *difficult*, Pl.*Hp.Mi*.369b (Sup.), etc.; τύχη Lys.24.6 (Sup.); βίος D.60.24; τὰ δυσχερῆ *difficulties*, Id.10.58, al.; καιροὶ δ. *difficult* times, *Inscr.Prien*.37.132.

3. of arguments, *contradictory, captious*, Pl.*Prt*.333d, D.20.113; τὰ δυσχερῆ *difficulties* in an argument or discussion, Arist.*EN*1145^{b}6, *Metaph*.1067^{b}35.

II. of persons, *ill-tempered, unfriendly*, τινί to one, S.*El*.929; πρός τινα E.*Ion*398; ἄτοποι καὶ δ. D.19.308; δ. περὶ τὰ σιτία *fastidious*, Pl.*R*.475c, cf. Arist.*EE*1221^{b}3.

2. *unpleasant, offensive*, Thphr.*Char*.19.1; ὕδωρ D.C.68.31.

III. Adv. δυσχερῶς, φέρειν, Lat. *aegre ferre*, Hp.*Aph*.1.25; ἀποδέχεσθαι Pl.*Euthphr*.6a; δ. ἔχειν to be *annoyed*, πρός τι Id.*Prt*.332a; ἐπί τινι Amphis34.

δυσχιδώτερον· κακοτροπώτερον (Tarent.), Hsch.

δύσχῐμος, ον, *troublesome, dangerous, fearful*, δράκων A.*Th*.503; πλημμυρίς Id.*Ch*.186; κέλευθοι Id.*Pers*.567 (lyr.); ὄρη Id.*Fr*.342; χθών, πνεύματα, E.*Ba*.15, *Supp*.962 (lyr.). (It is doubtful whether -χῐμος (required by the metre in A.) is cognate with χεῖμα, *hiems*, cf. μελάγ-χῐμος: the form δύσχειμος is corrupt in A.*Fr*.342, E. ll.cc.)

δύσχιστος, ον, *hard to split*, Thphr.*CP*5.16.4.

δυσχλαινία, ἡ, *mean* or *shabby clothing*, E.*Hec*.240: in pl., τὰς ἐμὰς δυσχλαινίας Id.*Hel*.416.

δυσχορήγητος, ον, *difficult to stage*, Plu.2.271e.

δύσχορτος, ον, *with little grass* or *food*, δ. οἶκοι *inhospitable* dwellings, E.*IT*219 (lyr.).

δυσχραής· δυσχερής, and **δυσχρανής**· αὐχμηρός, Hsch.

δυσχρηστέω, *to be intractable*, Plb.27.7.10.

II. *to be in difficulties* or *distress*, Id.4.60.8; ταῖς εἰρεσίαις Id.16.4.10; διά τι Id.1.51.6; περὶ τὴν ἔξοδον ib. 75.7:—also in Med., δ. ἐν τοῖς κινδύνοις ib. 87.7; πράγμασι, λόγοις, Id.1.18.7, 3.11.4; of things, *to beuseless*, Id.16.3.5:—Pass., *to be brought into distress*, ἐπὶ τοῖς ἀπαντωμένοις ὑπ᾽ Ἀρχιμήδους Id.8.6.5; *to be annoyed*, D.S.18.39; ἐπί τινι Id.19.77.

δυσχρηστημα, ατος, τό, *inconvenience*, *Stoic*.3.23.

δυσχρηστία, ἡ, *difficult position, awkword circumstances*, εἰς δ. ἥκειν Plb.11.25.1, cf. 5.26.2, al.; *distress*, Phld.*Ir*.p.52 W., *Mort*.26 (pl.); of things, *inconvenience, disadvantage*, Plb.5.46.5: pl., Id.1.53.13; χρείας καὶ δ. Str.2.5.17; opp. πλεονέκτημα, Corn.*ND*18, cf. Plu.2.600a.

II. (χράω) *difficulty in obtaining loans, 'tightness' of money*, Cic.*Att*.16.7.6.

δυσχρηστος, ον, (χράομαι) *hard to use, inconvenient*, opp. εὔχρηστος, Hp.*Aph*.2.54, cf. Sch.Il.*Oxy*.221 vii 14; ἱππικὸν στράτευμα ἐν νυκτὶ .. δ. X.*Cyr*.3.3.26; *intractable*, κύνες Id.*Cyn*.3.11; of troops, Plb.4.11.8 (Sup.); δ. ἐξουσία *hard to use well*, Isoc.8.103; δύσχρηστα *inconveniences*, Cic.*Att*.7.5.3, cf. D.S.4.8. Adv. -τως, ἔχειν to be *intractable*, Men.*Dysc*.249, διακεῖσθαι to be *in difficulties, unmanageable*, of ships, Plb.1.61.4; of troops, ἀπαλλάττειν Id.4.64.7; δ. ἔχειν Plu.*Aem*.19:—synon. for οὐ χρησίμως, Str.17.2.4.

δύσχροια, ἡ, *bad colour*, Dsc.*Ther*.6, Gal.17(2).215, Asp.*in EN*44.6.

δύσχροος, ον, contr. **-χρους,** ουν, = sq., Hp.*Aph*.5.42.

δύσχρως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *of a bad colour, discoloured*, Id.*Coac*.136.

δύσχῡλος, ον, *with bad juices, ill-savoured*, Xenocr.12.

δυσχῡμία, ἡ, *an ill taste*, Thphr.*CP*6.12.12.

δύσχῡμος, ον, *ill-savoured*, Arist.*GA*776^{a}30, Thphr.*CP*6.12.4.

δυσχώρητος, ον, *hard to traverse*: *inextricable*, ἀκρισία Plb.23.1.13 (s.v.l.).

II. *difficult to digest*, τροφή Aët.9.30.

δυσχώρία, ἡ, *rough ground*, X.*Cyr*.1.6.35; τῶν Ἰταλῶν Jul.*Or*.1.38c: in pl., X.*Cyr*.1.4.7, Isoc.6.80, Onos.11.3, Gal.*UP*3.1, etc.

II. *want of room*, Ph.2.563, Ath.4.129c.

III. *difficulty*, Alex.Aphr.*Fat*.200.23.

δυσχώριστος, ον, *hard to separate*, Gal.2.700 (Comp.); *hard to distinguish*, ἡ κολακεία τῆς φιλίας δ. Plu.2.51a.

δυσχῶται· δυσχωρῇ, διακωλύεται, Hsch.

δύσψυκτος, ον, *not easily affected by cold*, Gal.1.346.

δῠσωδέω, *to be ill-smelling*, Ph.2.563.

δῠσώδης, ες, (ὄζω) *ill-smelling, stinking, foul*, χωλός, δ. S.*Ph*.1032; δ. πῦον Hp.*Prog*.7; καρπός Hdt.2.94; πνεῦμα Th.2.49; ὀσμαί Arist.*HA*26^{a}27: Comp., κόπρος Plu.*Fr.inc*.149.

δῠσώδία, ἡ, *foul smell*, Arist.*Pol*.1311^{b}34, *HA*626^{b}20, Ph.2.96, Plu.2.90b, Phld.*Herc*.19.27, etc.

δῠσώδῑνος, ον, *causing grievous pangs*, *AP*6.272 (Pers.).

δῠσώλεθρος, ον, *hard to kill, tenacious of life*, Thphr.*HP*3.12.5.

δῠσώμοτος, ον, *hardly*, i.e. *reluctantly, swearing*, Poll.1.39.

δῠσωνέω, impf. ἐδυσώνουν *AP*11.169 (Nicarch.):—*beat down the price, cheapen*, Pl.Com.224:—Med., Arist.*Fr*.558.

δῠσωνης, ου, ὁ, *one who is unskilled at shopping*, Lync.ap.Ath.6.228c; οὐδεὶς δ. χρηστὸν ὀψωνεῖ κρέας *Com.Adesp*.277.

δῠσωνος, ον, *hard to buy*, Hdn.*Epim*.213.

δῠσωνῠμέω, *have a bad name*, Hdn.*Epim*.203.

δῠσωνῠμος, ον, *bearing an ill name, hateful*, υἷες Ἀχαιῶν Il.6.255; ἠώς Od.19.571; μοῖρα Il.12.116; λέκτρα S.*OC*528 (lyr.); φθόνος E.*Fr*.403; κήρ A.R.2.258; esp. *bearing a name of ill omen*, such as Αἴας, S.*Aj*.914 (lyr.): Comp., Ph.1.680:—in S.*Fr*.88.9 (lyr.) perh. δ. γλώσσῃ *whose* tongue *earned him an ill name* (of Thersites).

δῠσωπέω, aor. ἐδυσώπησα Luc.*Asin*.38: (ὄψ):—*put out of countenance, abash*, τινά Ph.1.291, Plu.2.418e, Luc.l.c., S.E.*P*.3.66, etc.; οὐδὲν αὐτὴν ἐδυσώπει X.Eph.4.5, so perh. δυσωπήσας λίνα Μοιρῶν, of Apollo, *Didyma*217.13 (hex. poem or oracle): c. acc. inf., *shame* a person with doing a thing, J.*BJ*1.6.5, al.: esp. of importunate persons, δ. τινὰ δεήσει ib. 3.8.6; so, *entreat*, ἥκειν ὑμᾶς καὶ παρακαλῶ καὶ δ. Hld.10.2: abs., *to be importunate*, αἰσχυνόμενοι ἀντιλέγειν τοῖς ἀγνωμόνως δυσωποῦσιν ὕστερον δυσωποῦνται τοὺς δικαίως ἐγκαλοῦντας Plu.2.532d:—Pass., θεὸν εἶναι τὴν ἠχὼ δυσωποῦμαι I *am constrained to believe* that, Jul.*Ep*.189, cf. Marcellin.*Puls*.23; *to be susceptible to importunity*, τὴν ὑπὸ τῶν ἀναισχύντως λιπαρόντων ἧτταν, ἣν ἔνιοι δυσωπεῖσθαι καλοῦσιν Plu.*Brut*.6; δυσωπεῖν τὴν ὄψιν *to disgust*, Id.Lyc.9; *alarm*, πάθος δ. τινά Procop.*Arc*.2.

II. in early writers only Pass., impf. ἐδυσωπούμην Pl.*Phdr*.242c:—*to be put out of countenance*, abs., Id.*Plt*.285b, etc.; πρὸς ἀλλήλους Id.*Lg*.933a; δ. μή .. Id.*Phdr*. l.c.; τινί Plb.20.12.6; ἐπί τινι Ph.1.639; εἰ .. Id.2.423; περί τινος Phld.*Rh*.1.297 S.; of animals, *to be shy, timid*, X.*Mem*.2.1.4.

2. c. acc., *to be put to shame by*, τὴν ἀρετήν τινος Plu.*Cor*.15; τὴν χάριν Lib.*Decl*.37.19: but more freq. *fight shy of*, ὄνομα D.H.*Comp*.12 (so in Act., *look askance at*, δ. καὶ ὑποπτεύω μήποτ' οὐ Λυσίου ὁ λόγος Id.*Lys*.11), cf. Phryn.166; ὑφορᾶν καὶ δ. Them.*Or*.26.330b; διὰ τοὔνομα τὴν μοναρχίαν Plu.*Sol*.14; *regard with aversion*, ὄψα Ael.*Fr*.182; *disapprove of*, Phld.*Hom*.p.55 O.: c. inf., *to be ashamed to do*, .. εἰπεῖν D.Chr.32.7, cf. 36.54; also τὴν ἀντίδοσιν δ. *feel ashamed to reply*, Jul.*Ep*.184.

III. intr. in Act., *to see with difficulty*, Luc.*Lex*.4, *through being dazzled*, Ael.*NA*8.10, 10.14.

δῠσωπημα, ατος, τό, *a means of making* one *ashamed*, and so, *a corrective*, τῶν ἡμαρτημένων J.*BJ*1.25.5, cf. D.Chr.*Fr*.8.

δῠσωπητέον, *one must be shy of using*, τὴν ταυτολογίαν Eust.173.12.

δῠσωπητικός, ή, όν, *importunate*, Id.105.15 (Comp.), etc. Adv. -κῶς Sch.Ar.*Pl*.21 (v.l. -ωπικῶς).

δῠσωπία, ἡ, *confusion of face, shamefacedness*, Phld.*Lib*.p.24 O., Ph.2.603 (pl.), Plu.2.95b; *false modesty*, ib. 528e, al.; *cause for shame*, ib. 707e, Cic.*Att*.13.33.2; δυσωπίαν *habere*, to have *an ugly look*, ib. 16.15.2; τὰς δ. (v.l. δυστροπίας) τὰς ἐν τοῖς διαπορηθεῖσι dub. in Ph.1.330.

δῠσωρέομαι, (ὥρα) *keep painful watch*, ὡς δὲ κύνες περὶ μῆλα δυσωρήσονται ἐν αὐλῇ Il.10.183; but Apollon.*Lex*. read δυσωρήσωσιν, cf. Hsch., *EM*292.49.

δύσωρος, ον, (ὥρα) *unseasonable*, Poll.5.109.

δυσωχεῖν· δυσχεραίνειν, Hsch.

δύτη, Dor. **δύτα,** ἡ, *wel* or *reservoir*, *IG*4.823.42 (Troezen), 7.2477 (Cabireum), Thebes, ii B.C., *AE*1948/9.136, A17, 18, 20 (Epid., iv B.C.).

δύτης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, (δύω) *diver*, Hdt.8.8; δ. βύθιος Poll.1.97.

δῠτικός, ή, όν, *able to dive*, ζῷον Arist.*Fr*.496; ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) Poll.7.139.

II. (δύσις) later form for δυσμικός, *setting*, Euc.*Phaen*.p.10 M.

2. *western*, στοά J.*AJ*20.8.11; opp. ἀνατολικός, Ptol.*Alm*.2.11: Comp. -ώτερος *farther west*, ib. 2.13; δ. ὠκεανός Nonn.*D*.12.1; -κόν, τό, *closing at sunset*, = κλύμενον, Ps.-Dsc.4.13; = φοῖνιξ, ib. 43.

δυτῖνος, ὁ, unknown *water-bird*, Dionys.*Av*.2.13, 3.24.

δῠτορύκτᾱς, α, ὁ, ?*excavator*, *IAskl.Epid*.52A.24, 28-32, al. (iv B.C.).

δυτριᾱκοστόν, v. δυοτριακοστόν.

δύω, v. δύο.

δύω, (v. infr.), δῡνω:

A. causal Tenses, *cause to sink, sink, plunge in*; pres. only in Thphr.*HP*5.4.8 οὐκ ἐν ἴσῳ βάθει πάντα δύοντες τῆς θαλάσσης: aor. 1 ἔδῡσα (ἐξ-) Od.14.341; cf. the compds. ἀπο-, ἐκ-, ἐν-, κατα-δύω.

B. non-causal, *get* or *go into*, c. acc.: pres. δύω (v. 1. 4); more freq. δύνω Il.17.202, Hes.*Op*.616, S.*Ph*.1331, etc.; Ep. impf. δῦνον Il.1.268: aor. ἔδῡνα Batr.245, part. δύνας Plb.9.15.9, Paus.2.11.7, Ael.*VH*4.1, but ἔδῡσα Ev.Marc.1.32, etc.: more freq. Med. δύομαι Il.5.140, E.*Rh*.529 (lyr.), etc. (also in Att. Inscrr., as *IG*2.1241): impf. ἐδυόμην Pl.*Plt*.269a; Ep. δύοντο Il.15.345: fut. δύσομαι [ῡ] 7.298, E.*El*.1271: aor. ἐδῡσάμην A.R.4.865, (ἀπό) Nic.*Al*.302; Ep.3 pl. δύσαντο Il.23.739, opt. δυσαίατο prob. in 18.376 (Prose and Com. in Compds.); Hom. mostly uses the Ep. forms ἐδύσεο, ἐδύσετο, imper. δύσεο 19.36, Hes.*Sc*.108, part. δυσόμενος (in pres. sense) Od.1.24, Hes.*Op*.384: more freq. aor. ἔδυν (as if from *δῦμι) Il.11.63, etc.; 3 dual ἐδύτην [ῡ] 10.254; 1 pl. ἔδῡμεν S.*Fr*.367; ἔδῡτε Od.24.106; ἔδῡσαν, Ep. ἔδυν Il.11.263; Ion.3 sg. δύσκεν 8.271; imper. δῦθι, δῦτε, 16.64, 18.140; subj. δύω [ῠ] 6.340, 22.99, but δύῃ [ῠ] Hes.*Op*.728; Ep. opt. δύη [ῠ] (for δυίη) Od.18.348; inf. δῦναι Il.10.221, Att., Ep. δύμεναι [ῠ] 14.63, ἐκ-δῡμεν 16.99; part. δύς, δῦσα, Hdt.8.8: pf. δέδῡκα Il.5.811, Sapph.52, Pl.*Phd*.116e; Dor. inf. δεδυκεῖν [ῠ] Theoc.1.102:—Pass., fut. and aor. δῠθήσομαι, ἐδύθην [ῠ], and a pf. δέδῠμαι only in compds., v. ἀπο-, ἐκ-, ἐν-δύω. [ῠ in δύω in pres. and impf. Act. and Med., Hom.; but A.R. has δῡομαι, δῡετο 1.581, part. δῡόμενος ib. 925, Call.*Ep*.22; δῦεται Nonn.*D*.7.286; ἐκ-δέδῠκας *AP*5.72 (Rufin).]

I. of Places or Countries, *enter, make one's way into*, in Hom. the most freq. use, εἰ .. κε πύλας καὶ τείχεα δύω (aor. 2) Il.22.99; πόλιν δύσεσθαι Od.7.18; ἔδυ νέφεα *plunged into* the clouds, of a star, Il.11.63; δῦτε θαλάσσης εὐρέα κόλπον *plunge into* the lap of Ocean, 18.140; γαῖαν ἐδύτην *went beneath* the earth, i.e. died, 6.19, cf. 411, etc.; πόλεμον δύμεναι *plunge into* .., 14.63; θεῖον δύσονται ἀγῶνα 7.298; ἐδύσετο οὐλαμὸν ἀνδρῶν 20.379; δύσεο δὲ μνηστῆρας *go in to* them, Od.17.276: rarely in Trag., αἰθέρα δ. S.*Aj*.1192 (lyr.), cf. E.*El*.1271.

2. in Ep. less freq. with Preps., ἔδυν δόμον Ἄϊδος εἴσω Il.11.263; δύσομαι εἰς Ἀΐδαο Od.12.383; ἐς πόντον ἐδύσετο 5.352; δέρτρον ἔσω δύνοντες 11.579; δύσεθ' ἁλὸς κατὰ κῦμα Il.6.136; ὑπὸ κῦμα θαλάσσης αὐτίκ' ἔδυσαν 18.145; κατὰ σταθμοὺς δύεται *slinks* into the fold, 5.140; καθ' ὅμιλον ἔδυ Τρώων 3.36 (rarely c. gen., κατὰ σπείους κοίλοιο δέδυκεν Od.12.93); πάϊς ὣς ὑπὸ μητέρα δύσκεν εἰς Αἴαντα *he got himself unto* Ajax, i.e. *got behind* his shield, Il.8.271; βέλος δ' εἰς ἐγκέφαλον δῦ ib. 85; ἀκίδες δεδυκυῖαι διὰ φλεβῶν

Plu.*Crass*.25; in Prose and Trag. mostly with a Prep. (but δυόμενοι abs., *diving*, Th.7.25), δῦναι ἐς θάλασσαν Hdt.8.8; ἐς ἄντρον A.*Fr*.261; ἁρμὸν .. πρὸς αὐτὸ στόμιον S.*Ant*.1217; κατὰ βάθος Pl.*Lg*.905a; κατὰ τῆς γῆς Id.*Phd*.113c, etc.

3. abs., εἴσω ἔδυ ξίφος the sword *entered his body*. Il.16.340; δύνει ἀλοιφή *sinks in* (where however βοείην may be supplied), 17.392:—Med., δύου πάλιν Ar.*V*.148.

4. of Sun and Stars, *sink into* [the sea], *set*, ἠέλιος μὲν ἔδυ Il.18.241, cf. Od.3.329, etc.; ἔδυ φάος ἠελίοιο 13.35; δύσετό τ' ἠέλιος 2.388, cf. Il.7.465, etc.; ἀελίω δύντος Sapph.*Supp*.25.8; so Βοώτης ὀψὲ δύων late-*setting* Boötes, Od.5.272; δείελος ὀψὲ δύων Il.21.232; [σελαναία] δύεν Bion*Fr*.8.6; πρὸ δύντος ἡλίου Hdt.7.149; πρὸ ἡλίου δύντος D.15.22; δυσόμενος Ὑπερίων (to mark the West) Od.1.24; ἐδύετο εἰς τόπον [ὁ ἥλιος] Pl.*Plt*.269a; πρὸς δύνοντος ἡλίου towards the West, A.*Supp*.255: metaph., βίου δύντος αὐγαί Id.*Ag*.1123 (lyr.); ἔδυ πρόπας δόμος ib. 1011 (lyr.); δεδυκὸς ζῆν live *in retirement*, Pl.*Lg*.781c.

II. of clothes and armour, *get into*, Ἀρήϊα τεύχεα δ. Il.6.340, etc.; κυνέην δ. *put on* one's helmet, 5.845; δῦ δὲ χιτῶν' 18.416: metaph., εἰ μὴ σύ γε δύσεαι ἀλκήν if thou *wilt* not *put on* strength, 9.231; so ἀνάγκας ἔδυ λέπαδνον A.*Ag*.218 (lyr.): hence,

2. trans., *put on*, ἀμφ' ὤμοισιν ἐδύσετο τεύχεα Il.3.328, etc.; ὤμοιϊν .. τεύχεα δῦθι 16.64; χιτῶνα περὶ χροΐ .. δῦνεν Od.15.61; χρυσὸν .. ἔδυνε περὶ χροΐ Il.8.43.

3. rarely abs. with a Prep., ὅπλοισιν ἔνι δεινοῖσιν ἐδύτην 10.272, cf. A.R.1.638; ἐς τεύχεα δύντε Od.22.201.

III. of sufferings, passions, and the like, *enter, come over* or *upon*, κάματος .. γυῖα δέδυκεν Il.5.811; ὄφρ' ἔτι μᾶλλον δύη ἄχος κραδίην Od.18.348; ἦτορ δῦν' ἄχος Il.19.367; ὀδύναι δῦνον μένος 11.272; κρατερὴ δέ ἑ λύσσα δέδυκε madness *is come over* him, 9.239; δῦ μιν Ἄρης Ares, i.e. the spirit of war, *filled* him, 17.210; μιν ἔδυ χόλος 19.16.

δῠωβολιαῖος, α, ον, *weighing two obols*, Gal.13.92, al.

δῠώδεκα, Ion., Ep., Lyr.; Att. **δώδεκα,** *twelve*, in all genders, Il.2.637, Hdt.1.16, Pi.*N*.4.28, etc.; οἱ δώδεκα θεοί Aeschin.Socr.5, *Com.Adesp*.39.9 D.:—also **δυόδεκο,** *IG*5(2).3 (Tegea, iv B.C.), gen. pl. δυωδέκων *SEG*12.391 (Samos, vi B.C.); δοώδεκα *SEG*24.361 (Thespiae, iv B.C.).

δῠωδεκάβοιος [ᾰ], ον, *worth twelve oxen*, Il.23.703, *Suppl.Hell*.991.80 (poet. word-list); see also δωδεκάβοιος.

δῠωδεκᾰδικός, ή, όν, *belonging to the* δυωδεκάς I, Dam.*Pr*.276.

δῠωδεκάδρομος, ον, *running the course twelve times*, τέθριππα Pi.*O*.2.50.

δῠωδεκάεθλος, v. δωδ-.

δῠωδεκᾰϝέτης, = δωδεκέτης, *Leg.Gort*.12.34.

δῠωδεκᾱΐς, ίδος, also **δωδεκᾱΐς**; Ion. **δωδεκηΐς,** ίδος, and **-ῄς,** -ῇδος, ἡ, *sacrifice of twelve victims*, *CID*1 9.D34 (v B.C.), Porph.*Abst*.1.22, etc., δωδεκαΐδα βούπρῳρον *SIG*³604.9 (Delphi, iiB.C.): as Adj. θυσίαι Eust.1386.48: hence name of a sacred mission to Delphi, *SIG*773.2 (i B.C.).

δῠωδεκάμηνος, δῠωδεκαταῖος, δῠωδέκατος, v. δωδ-.

δῠωδεκάμοιρος, ον, *divided into twelve parts*, *AP*7.641 (Antiphil.).

δῠωδεκάπεδος, ον, *twelve foot long*, *CID* II 113.26 (iv B.C.).

δῠωδεκάπηχυς, υ, *of twelve cubits*, εὖρος Opp.*H*.2.143.

δῠωδεκάπλους, ουν, *twelvefold*, *IG*14.644 (Brutt.).

δῠωδεκάπολις, ιος, *formed of twelve united states*, Ἴωνες Hdt.7.95.

δῠωδεκάσημος, v. δωδ-.

δῠωδεκάς, άδος, ἡ, *the number twelve*, Procl.*in Euc*.p.174 F.; *group of twelve* divinities, Dam.*Pr*.348.

II. *twelfth part*, of the signs of the zodiac, Arat.555 (pl.), 703; of an hour, *AP*9.779, 782 (Paul. Sil.).

δῠωδεκᾰτειχής, ές, *having twelve walled cities*, λαός Tim.*Pers*.247.

δῠωδεκᾰτεύς (sc. μήν), έος, ὁ, *twelfth month*, *IG*14.425 iv, 427 ii (Tauromenium).

δῠωκαιεικοσίμετρος [σῐ], ον, *holding twenty-two measures*, τρίπους Il.23.264.

δῠωκαιεικοσίπηχυς, υ, *twenty-two cubits long*, 15.678.

δῶ, τό, shortd. Ep. form for δῶμα, *house, dwelling*, Hom. only in nom. as Od.1.392, and acc. as Il.1.426.—As pl. for δώματα, only in Hes.*Th*.933, Myc. *do-* (de), acc. w. -δε, *to the house* (*of*).

δωαί· δικαίως, ὁσίως, Hsch.

δώδεκα, v. δυώδεκα.

δωδεκᾰακτῐονίκης [νῑ], ου, ὁ, *twelve times victorious in the Actian games*, *BGU*1074.23 (iii A.D.).

δωδεκᾰβοιος, ον, *of twelve oxen*, θυσία *IGRom*.4.555 (Ancyra), see also δυωδεκάβοιος.

δωδεκᾰβωμος, ον, *with twelve altars*, ναός Lyd.*Mens*.4.2.

δωδεκᾰγναμπτος, ον, *bent twelve times*, τέρμα the post (in the race-course) *that has been doubled twelve times*, Pi.*O*.3.33.

δωδεκᾰγωνον, τό, *dodecagon*, Plu.2.363a.

δωδεκᾰδάκτῠλος, ον, *twelve fingers long* or *broad*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.178.3; *of twelve digits*, of the apparent diameter of sun and moon, Cleom.2.3; δ. ἔκφυσις *the duodenum*, Herophil.ap.Gal.2.572, Ruf.*Anat*.42.

δωδεκάδαρχος [κᾰ], ὁ, *leader of tweleve*, X.*Cyr*.3.3.11; codd. have -δεκάρχας, -δεκαδάρχας in ib. 2.4.4.

δωδεκᾰδραχμία, ἡ, *twelve-drachma tax* on boats, *PMich.Zen*.60.2 (iii B.C.).

δωδεκάδραχμος, ον, *sold at twelve drachmae*, οἶνος D.42.20.

II. *privileged to pay as poll-tax only twelve dr.*, *POxy*.258.8 (i A.D.), al.

δωδεκάδωρος, ον, *twelve palms long*, κέρα *AP*6.96 (Eryc.).

δωδεκάεδρος, ον, (ἕδρα) *with twelve surfaces*: δωδεκάεδρον, τό, *dodecahedron*, Euc.11 *Def*.28, 13.17, Arist.*Cael*.307ᵃ16.

δωδεκάεθλος [ᾰ], ον, *conqueror in twelve contests*, *Sammelb*.2134.4, *APl*.4.99 (also δύω- Nonn.*D*.35.335).

δωδεκᾰετηρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *cycle of twelve years*, τοῦ Διός *Gp*.1.12 tit.: pl., title of Orphic work, Suid.

δωδεκᾰετής, ές, or **-έτης,** ες, (ἔτος) *lasting twelve years*, χρόνος J.*AJ*15.9.6.

II. *twelve years old*, Plu.*Comp.Lyc.Num*.4, 2.198c.

δωδεκᾰετία, ἡ, *space of twelve years*, Ptol.*Tetr*.206; ὑπὲρ τῆς δ., title of a speech of Demades.

II. *age of twelve years*, *BGU*592 i 3 (ii A.D.).

δωδεκᾰζῴδιος, ον, *having twelve signs*, οὐρανός Lyd.*Mens*.4.67.

δωδεκᾰήμερος, ον, *of twelve days*, Eust.128.13.

δωδεκᾰθεος, ον, *of twelve Gods, cena*, Suet.*Aug*.70.

II. Subst. **-θεον,** τό *temple of the twelve Gods*, *Inscr.Cos*43, perh. τὸν Ἀξιοττην[ὸν ἐν] τῷ ἐκεῖ δωδεκάθην καθῄμενον *SEG*29.1179 (Lydia, A.D. 108/9).

2. *medicine compounded of twelve ingredients*, Paul.Aeg.7.11.

3. *primrose, Primula acaulis*. Plin.*HN*25.28.

δωδεκαῖος, ὁ or -αῖον, τό, *coin worth twelve* (?obols), *RA*3.40 (Amphipolis, iii/ii B.C.), 6.32 (ib., ii B.C.).

δωδεκᾱΐς, ίδος, ἡ, v. δυωδεκαΐς.

δωδεκᾰκέφᾰλος, ον, *twelve-headed*, δ. δράκοντα *IGChr*.210 *ter* 6 (Arcesine).

δωδεκάκιστος, η, ον, perh. *one of a group of twelve*, *Suppl.Mag*.47 (ii/iii A.D.), 42.30, 49 (iii/iv A.D.), *BMus.Inscr*.949.

δωδεκάκις, Adv. *twelve times*, Ar.*Pl*.852, Arist.*Fr*.347, D.C.60.7, etc.

δωδεκάκλῑνος, ον, *holding twelve* κλῖναι, Anaxandr.41.11.

δωδεκάκρουνος, ον, *with twelve springs*, Cratin.186, Philostr.*VS*1.22.4.

δωδεκάκυκλος, ον, dub.sens., *Sammelb*.1958.

δωδεκάκωλος, ον, *of twelve clauses*, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.821.

δωδεκάλῐνος, ον, *of twelve threads*, X.*Cyn*.2.5. **-μηνος,** ον, *of twelve months*, τέλος Pi.*N*.11.10 (but δυω- codd.):, -μηνος, ἡ, *year*, Thd.*Da*.4.26, *POxy*.506.15 (ii A.D.):—poet. **δυωδεκάμ-,** *twelve months old*, Hes.*Op*.752.

δωδεκάμήχᾰνος, ον, (μηχανή) *knowing twelve arts* or *tricks*, ἄστρον E.*Fr*.755 (lyr.); of a courtesan, Ar.*Ra*.1327 (et Sch.), cf. Pl.Com.134.

δωδεκάμν‹α›ιαῖος, α, ον, *weighing twelve minae*, Hsch. s.v. πέλεκυς.

δωδεκάμορφος, ον, *of twelve forms*, Olymp.*in Phd*.p.199 N.

δωδεκάμοχθος, ον, *of twelve labours*, epith. of Heracles, Lyd.*Mens*.4.67.

δωδεκάόργυιος, ον, *of twelve fathoms*, Hero *Geom*.4.12.

δωδεκάπαις, παιδος, ὁ, ἡ *with twelve children*, λοχείη *APl*.4.132 (Theodorid.).

δωδεκάπᾰλαι, Adv. *twelve times* πάλαι, *ever so long ago*, Ar.*Eq*.1154; cf. δεκάπαλαι, μυριόπαλαι.

δωδεκάπηχυς, υ, *twelve cubits high*, κολοσσοί Hdt.2.153 (δοω-); σιρός Anaxandr.41.28, cf. *BCH*35.243 (Delos, ii B.C.), Philostr.*VA*4.16.

δωδεκάπλᾰσιάζω, *multiply by twelve*, Heph.Astr.2.2.

δωδεκάπλᾰσιασμός, ὁ, *multiplication by twelve*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.4.44.

δωδεκάπλάσιος, ον, *twelvefold*, Plu.2.1028c; also **-πλᾰσίων,** ον, gen. ονος, Orib.*Fr*.102.

δωδεκάπλευρον, τό, *twelve-sided figure*, v.l. in Gal.*Anim.Pass*.2.3.

δωδεκάπλησον, aor. imper. *multiply by twelve*, perh. erron. for δωδεκάπλωσον (δωδεκαπλόω) *PCair*.10758 (vi A.D.).

δωδεκάπλους, ουν, = δωδεκαπλάσιος Papp.609.

δωδεκάπλόω, *multiply by twelve*,; v. δωδεκάπλησον.

δωδεκάποδία, ἡ, *length of twelve feet*, *SEG*25.394.C15.

δωδεκάπους, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, *twelve feet long*, (sc. σκιᾶς or στοιχείου), Men.304.3 K.-Th., Gal.10.33.

δωδεκάρχης, ου, ὁ, v. δωδεκάδαρχος:—also **-αρχος,** Hsch. s.v. δεκαδάρχαι.

δωδεκάς, άδος, ἡ, *group of twelve*, Pl.*Lg*.756b.

II. = δυωδεκαΐς, Hsch. (pl.).

δωδεκάσεληνος [ᾰ], ον, *having twelve moons*, ἐνιαυτός Sch.E.*Tr*.1075.

δωδεκάσημος, ον, *of twelve times*, in music Aristid. Quint.1.14, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.456 cod. Ven, in prosody, *of the length of twelve short syllables* Mar.Vict.p.49 (*duod*-).

δωδεκάσκαλμος, ον, *twelve-oared*, Plu.*Caes*.38.

δωδεκάσκῦτος, ον, *of twelve strips of leather*, σφαῖρα Pl.*Phd*.110b, Plu.2.1003d.

δωδεκάστάδιος [στᾰ], ον, *twelve stades long*, etc., Posidon.18 J., Str.13.1.36.

δωδεκάστάσιος [στᾰ], ον, (ἵστημι) *weighing twelve times as much*, Pl.*Hipparch*.231d.

δωδεκάστεγος, ον, *with twelve stories*, πύργος Ps.-Callisth.2.18.

δωδεκάστολος, ον, *forming a squadron of twelve*, Αἰνιάνων δὲ δωδεκάστολοι νᾶες ἦσαν E.*IA*277 (s.v.l.).

δωδεκάστομος, v. δεκάστομος.

δωδεκάστῠλος, (sc. οἶκος), ὁ, *colonnade of twelve columns*, *Milet*.7.59 (Didyma).

δωδεκάσύλλᾰβος, ον, *of twelve syllables*, Ἀλκαϊκὸν δ. (sc. μέτρον) Heph.10.3, 14.4.

δωδεκάσχοινος, ἡ, name of a district in Egypt, *OGI*210.5, 670.5, Ptol.*Geog*.4.5.74.

δωδεκᾰταῖος, α, ον, *on the twelfth day, in twelve days*, δ. ἀνεβίω Pl.*R*.614b, cf. Thphr.*HP*7.1.3; δυωδεκαταῖος ἀφ᾽ ὧτέ νιν οὐδὲ ποτεῖδον Theoc.2.157.

II. *twelve days old*, Hes.*Op*.751 (in poet. form δυωδ-), Arist.*HA*567^{a}5.

δωδεκᾰτημόριον, τό, *twelfth part*, [χώρας] Pl.*Lg*.848c, cf. *IG*12(7).237.56 (Amorgos, ii/i B.C.), Ph.1.673; *sign of the zodiac*, Hipparch.2.1.7, Ptol.*Tetr*.93, etc.

δωδεκᾰτημόριος, ον, = δυωδεκάμοιρος, Man.4.167:—also **-τήμορος,** ον, *PHib*.1.27.122 (iv/iii B.C.).

δωδέκᾰτος, η, ον, *twelfth*, Il.24.781, etc.; δ. τόκοι, $8^{1}/_{3}$%, *SIG*364.74 (Ephesus, iii B.C.), etc.:—Ep. **δυωδ-,** Il.1.493, etc., -ον, neut. as adv., *for the twelfth time*, *SEG*36.1207.3 (Milyas, Pisidia, 5/4 B.C.).

II. δωδεκάτη, ἡ, *the twelfth day of the month*, *SEG*32.117 (Athens, iii B.C.), 33.1039 (Aeolian Cyme, ii B.C.), etc.; δυωδεκάτη Hes.*Op*.774, δυωδεκάτᾱ *SEG*25.774 (Callatis, ii B.C.) = Χόες, Hsch.

δωδεκάτροπος, ἡ, *fixed circle of twelve divisions* through which the zodiac is supposed to revolve, Vett.Val.179.33, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.5(3).89, al.

δωδεκάφόρος, ον, *bearing twelve times a year*, Luc.*VH*2.13.

δωδεκάφυλλος, ον, *with twelve petals*, ῥόδα δ. Thphr.*HP*6.6.4.

II. *with twelve leaves*, κλάδος *PMag.Berol*.2.67.

δωδεκάφῡλος, ον, *of twelve tribes*, τὸ δ. *the twelve tribes* of Israel, Act.Ap.26.7.

δωδεκάχαλκία, ἡ, *tax of twelve* χαλκοῖ, *PHib*.112.8 (iii B.C., abbrev.).

δωδεκάχορδος, ον, *with twelve strings*, ὄργανον *EM*813.43.

δωδεκᾰχῶς, Adv. *in twelve ways*, *An.Ox*.2.3 (Theognost.).

δωδεκάχους [ᾰ], χουν, *holding twelve* χόες *PRev.Laws*40.11 (iii B.C.), al.

δωδεκάωρος, ον, *of twelve hours*, Secund.*Sent*.4, S.E.*M*.10.182.

II. δωδεκάωρος, ἡ, *circle of twelve animal figures* typifying the *double hours* of the Chaldaean νυχθήμερον, Teucer in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.195, al.

δωδεκέμβριος, ὁ, = *Dodecember*, month invented by Licinus, D.C.54.21.

δωδεκέτηρος, ον, *twelve years old*, *GVI*665.5 (Maced., i A.D.).

δωδεκέτης, ες or **-ετής, ές**, *twelve years old*, Call.*Ep*.21, Plu.*Aem*.35, παῖδα δυωδεχέτη epigr. in *IG*10(2).1.368 (Thessalonica, ii A.D.); δωδεχετῆ *CEG*709.5 (Halic., iv B.C.); fem. -έτις, ιδος, *CEG*591.2 (*c*.350/325 B.C.), *AP*11.70 (Leon. Tarent.); see also δωδεκαέτης.

δωδεκεύς, έως, ὁ, = χοεύς *which held twelve cotylae*, Hsch.

δωδεκήμερος, ἡ, *period of twelve days*, *IG*1.374.89.

δωδεκήρης, ους, ἡ, *a ship with twelve banks of oars*, Callix.1.

δωδεκής, ῆδος, ἡ, v. δυωδεκαΐς.

δωδεκόμφᾰλος, ον, *with twelve knobs*, πόπανον *IG*2.1367.

Δωδώνη, ἡ, *Dodona*, in Epirus, the seat of the most ancient oracle of Zeus, Il.16.234, Od.14.327, Hes.*Fr*.134, 212, A.*Pr*.830, etc.: heterocl. forms, dat. -ῶνι S.*Fr*.455 R., Call.*Fr*.483 Pf.; acc. -ῶνα Euph.4 v Gr., Δωδῶνος -ῶνι (as if from Δωδών), S.*Fr*.460, *Tr*.172: Δωδώνᾱθεν Pi.*N*.4.53; Δωδώνηθε Call.*Del*.284: a nom. Δωδώ, Simm.ap.Str.8.5.3:—Adj.

Δωδωναῖος, α, ον, *of Dodona*, esp. as epith. of Zeus, Il.16.233, A.*Supp*.258, Cratin.5, *SEG*34.592 (Epirus, i B.C.); of Zeus identified w. Hadrian, *SEG*37.521 (Epirus, ii A.D.): prov., τὸ Δωδωναῖον ὄν τις χαλκίον ὅ λέγουσιν ἠχεῖν .. Men.*Fr*.60.3 K.-Th., Δωδωναῖον χαλκεῖον *chatierbox*, Eust.335.45:—fem. **Δωδωνίς,** ίδος, S.*Fr*.456, Hdt.2.53, Pherecyd.90 J.

Δωδωνεύς, έως, ὁ, *of Dodona*, epith. of Zeus, Hsch.

δωκενάριος, v. δουκηνάριος.

δωΐα· ὁμοία, Hsch.

δωλέννετος· ὑπόβλητος, Hsch.;

δωλοδομεῖς· οἰκογενεῖς, Hsch.

δῶλος, Dor., = δοῦλος, *Leg.Gort*.1.1, al.; voc. δῶλε Theoc.5.5: but δῶλα· ὦτα (Cret.), Hsch.

δῶμα, ατος, τό, (δέμω) *house*, πατρώϊον ἵκετο δ. Il.21.44, etc.; mainly poet., but once in Hdt., 2.62 (pl.), and in late Prose (v. infr.), but never in Att. Prose: also, *chief room, hall*, θάλαμον καὶ δ. καὶ αὐλήν Il.6.316, cf. Od.17.329, al.: hence, pl. for *a single house*, 2.259, freq. in Trag., A.*Ag*.607, S.*Tr*.332, E.*Or*.301, etc.

2. of the gods, ἀθάνατοι Ὀλύμπια δώματ' ἔχοντες Il.2.13, etc.; κλυτὰ δ. βένθεσι λίμνης, of Poseidon, 13.21; freq. of Pluto, δῶμ' Ἀΐδαο the nether world, Od.12.21; ὦ δῶμ' Ἀΐδου καὶ Περσεφόνης S.*El*.110; Πλούτωνος δ. E.*HF*808 (lyr.); of a temple, Pi.*P*.4.53, A.*Eu*.242, etc.: pl., Hdt.2.62, S.*OT*71.

3. δῶμα Καδμεῖον, i.e. Thebes, ib. 29.

4. *housetop*, LXXDe.22.8, Ev.Matt.24.17, Babr.5.5, *POxy*.475.22 (ii A.D.), etc.

II. *household, family*, A.*Ag*.1468 (lyr.), S.*OT*1226, etc.; cf. δῶ.

δωμάτιον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of δῶμα, Ar.*Ra*.100, (Thasos), Jul.*ad Them*.263a.

II. *chamber, bedchamber*, Ar.*Lys*.160, Lys.1.17, 24, Pl.*R*.390c, and so prob. in X.Eph.2.1, Procop.*Arc*.23.

III. *housetop* (cf. foreg. I. 4), J.*BJ*2.21.5, Hdn.1.12.8.

δωμάτίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *of, belonging to the house*, Ποσειδῶν Paus.3.14.7, *IG*5(1).497, al. (Sparta); Ἀπόλλων Sch.Pi.*N*.5.81: fem., δωματῖτις ἑστία A.*Ag*.968.

δωμάτόομαι, Pass, *have a house built for one, to be housed*, δεδωμάτωμαι οὐ σμικρᾷ χερί Id.*Supp*.958.

δωμάτουργία, ἡ, *structure*, ἐνηλλάγη ἡ δ. πᾶσα τῆς βασιλικῆς *IEJ*11.184 (Sepphoris, vi A.D.).

δωμᾰτοφθορέω, *ruin the house*, cj. for σωματοφθ-, A.*Ag*.948.

δωμάω, *build*, A.R.2.531, *IG*14.1868, *AP*7.142:—more freq. in Med., ib. 11.400 (Luc.), Coluth.287, Orph.*A*.570: metaph., *build up, restore to life*, τινά Lyc.48:—Pass., δ. ἐκ λίθων Antyll.ap.Orib.9.13.6; of a statue, *to be set up*, *App.Anth*.2.534 (Halic.).

δωμημα, ατος, τό, *chamber*, δω[μ]ήματι τύμβου Benndorf-Niemann *Reisen in Lykien*p.80 No.59 (Sidyma), *IKnidos*303.1 (i B.C.).

δωμησις, εως, ἡ, *building*, *A*.19.8 (*Milet*., pl.), δώμησις· οἰκοδομή Hsch.

δωμητύς κατασκευή Hsch.

δωμήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *builder*, Man.6.415, epigr. in *Fs.Theocharis*p.399 1.7 (Nemea, ii A.D.).

δωμός, Dor. for ζωμός, Epil.3 (prob. l.), *EM*316.56.

δώνακος, δώνακι, v. δόναξ.

δωνατίουον, τό, Lat. *donativum, donative, gratuity*, *POxy*.1047.4 (iv A.D.); also δωνάτιον *PBeatty Panop* 2.162, 164, al. (A.D. 300).

δωός, v. ζωός.

δωράκινον, (sc. μῆλον), τό, = Lat. *duracinum*, a kind of peach, *clingstone*, *Gp*.3.1.4, 10.13.1, *PMich*. XIV680.9 (-εινον, iii/iv A.D.); cf. ῥοδάκινον.

δωράκιον, τό, = δωράκινον, *PRyl*.630.419, al. (iv A.D.).

δώραξ· σπλήν (Maced.), Hsch.

δωρεά, Ion. **-εή**, ἡ: δωρειά in earlier Attic. Inscrr., *IG*1.131.20, al., δωρεά first in ib. 2^2.1.68:—*gift, present*, esp. *bounty* (= δόσις ἀναπόδοτος Arist.*Top*.125^{a}18), Hdt.2.140; δωρεὰν διδόναι Id.6.130, A.*Pr*.340; πορεῖν ib. 616; δωρεῖσθαι Pl.*Plt*.290c; δ. δέχεσθαι, λαμβάνειν, Isoc.6.31, 15.40; ironically, θάνατόν τινι δωρεὰν ἀποδοῦναι Antipho 5.34; δ. ἔχειν S.*Aj*.1032; D.18.312; ἐν χάριτος μέρει καὶ δωρειᾶς D.21.165; δωρειὰν καὶ χάριν ib. 172, cf. Pl.*Lg*.844d; of a *legacy*, D.27.41, 65; δωρεαί *privileges* and *immunities*, opp. δῶρα, *gifts in cash* or *kind*, Philostr.*VS*2.10.4, κατὰ *mortis causa* δωρεάν *Cod.Just*.1.3.45 pr., τῆν πρὸ γάμου δωρεάν ib. 1.3.52.15.

2. *estate granted* by a king, *fief*, Phoenicid.4.7, *PSI*5.511.4, 518.2 (iii B.C.).

II. acc. δωρεάν as Adv., *as a free gift, freely*, Hdt.5.23, prob. in And.1.4; μηδὲν δ. πράττειν Plb.18.34.7, cf. LXXJb.1.9; δ. λειτουργεῖν *Test.Epict*.4.27, cf. *Inscr.Prien*.4.17 (iv B.C.), also δωρεᾶς *ISmyrna*600.17 (ii A.D.), Robert *Ét. Anat*.388 (Limyra in Lycia);

so κατὰ δωρεάν *IG*7.2711.13, al. (Acraeph., i A.D.); ἐν δωρεᾷ προσνεῖμαι Plb.22.5.4; but γῆν (ἀμπελῶνα, etc.) ἐν δωρεᾷ ἔχειν to hold land by a royal *grant*, *PRev.Laws*36.15 (iii B.C.), cf. 43.11, 44.3.

2. *to no purpose, for naught*, Ep.Gal.2.21.

δωρεαῖος, α, ον, *held by royal grant*, γῆ *Sammelb*.1178a, b, cf. 3937, 3938 (iii B.C.); v. foreg. II.

δωρεακός, ὁ, *official* or *employee of a* δωρεά I 2, *BGU*1540.3 (iii B.C.); cf. χρειακός.

δωρεαστικός, ή, όν, *concerning grants*, γράμμα *PMasp*.13.26 (vi A.D.), *CPR*10.122.8 (vi A.D.).

δωρετικός, ή, όν, = foreg., ὁμολογία *Sammelb*.4678.13 (vi A.D.).

δωρέω, fut. -ήσω Hom.*Fr*.17: aor. ἐδώρησα Hes.*Op*.82, Pi.*O*.6.78:—*give, present*, δῶρον Hes. l.c.; *present* one *with*, θυσίαις Ἑρμᾶν Pi. l.c.:—Pass., ἐκ θεῶν .. μηχαναὶ δωροῦνται Sch.Pi.*P*.1.74, aor. δωρηθῆναι *to be given* or *presented*, Hdt.1.87, Isoc.4.26: in pf. Pass., παρὰ θεῶν δῶρα ὑμῖν δεδώρηται Pl.*Plt*.274c; and of persons, *to be presented with* a thing, χώρη Hdt.8.85, cf. S.*Aj*.1029.

II. more freq. Med. **δωρέομαι,** ῥεῖα θεὸς .. ἵππους δωρήσαιτ' Il.10.557; δωρέεσθαί τί τινι *present* a thing *to* one, Hdt.2.126, 5.37, A.*Pr*.253, X.*An*.7.3.20, etc.; σπέρμα εἰς Πελοπόννησον δωρήσασθε Id.*HG*6.3.6; also δ. τινά τινι *present* one *with* a thing, Hdt.1.54, 3.130, A.*Pr*.778; δ. τινά *to make* him *presents*, Hdt.1.55: pf., δεδώρηται Pl.*Ti*.46e, *Lg*.672b, X.*Cyr*.[5.2.8].

2. in pres. and impf. also, *offer*, E.*Supp*.875.

δωρημα, ατος, τό, *gift, present*, Hdt.7.38, etc.: c. dat. pers., A.*Pers*.523, *Eu*.402, S.*Tr*.668: pl., E.*Or*.123, etc.—Rare in Prose, X.*Hier*.8.4, Arist.*EN*1099b11, and later, Ph.2.9, Ep.Jac.1.17.

δωρημᾰτικός, ή, όν, = δωρητικός, D.H.8.60, Vett.Val.41.3.

δωρητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *giver*, *AP*6.305 (Leon.).

δωρητής, οῦ, ὁ, *benefactor*, *IG*12(2).645b64 (Nesus, iv B.C.).

δωρητικός, ή, όν, *concerned with giving*, Pl.*Sph*.223c.

II. *munificent*, Ph.1.254.

δωρητός, όν, of persons, *open to gifts* or *presents*, Il.9.526.

II. of things, *freely given*, δ., οὐκ αἰτητόν S.*OT*384, cf. Plu.*Cor*.16.

Δωριάζω, *dress like a Dorian girl*, i.e. in a single garment open at the side, Anacr.59, Sch.E.*Hec*.933, Hsch.

II. = Δωρίζω, *Anacreont*.10.6, Philostr.*VS*1.24.2.

Δωριᾰκός, ή, όν, poet. for Δωρικός, πόλεμος Orac.ap.Th.2.54.

Δωριαρχέω, *to be archon of the Dorians*, *SIG*668.12 (Delph., ii B.C.), 770B2 (Delph., i B.C.).

Δωριεια, τά, *festival at Cnidus*, *GDI*4271 (Cedreae):—also **Δώρεια,** ib. 3660 (Cos).

Δωριεύς, έως, ὁ, *Dorian, descendant of Dorus* son of Hellen, *IG*12(5).225 (Paros): pl., Δωριεῖς, Ion. -ιέες, Att. -ιῆς, οἱ, *the Dorians*, Od.19.177, etc.

II. as Adj., = Δωρικός, Pi.*P*.8.20, as the name of phratry at Argos, *SEG*30.355 (iv B.C.).

Δωρίζω, Dor. **-ίσδω,** *imitate the Dorians in life, dialect*, etc., *speak Doric Greek*, Theoc.15.93, Str.8.1.2, Plu.2.421b:—Pass., *to be written in the Doric dialect*, δ. τὰ Ἀλκμᾶνος A.D.*Synt*.279.25.

Δωρικός, ή, όν, *Doric*, Hdt.8.43, Th.3.95, etc.: Comp. -ώτερος A.D.*Adv*.159.27. Adv. -κῶς Id.*Pron*.48.27, S.E.*M*.1.78: Comp. -ώτερον A.D.*Synt*.159.16, w. ref. to architecture, γεῖσα Δ. *IG*2.1666.A55 (iv B.C.).

Δωριος, ον, (fem. α, Pi.*O*.1.17, 3.5, *N*.5.37, *I*.2.5) *Dorian*, Δ. μέλος Pi.*Fr*.67 S.-M., Δώριον χορείαν Pratin.Lyr.1.17, *AP*7.436 (Hegemon), Δώριος (ἁρμονία) Arist.*Pol*.1276b9, 1290a22, *D.* γλυφάς Ph.1.666. Δ. τόνου Plu.2.1135a, D.Chr.33.42, Iamb.*VP*24.1, Nonn.*D*.25.21.

b. of the Isthmus of Corinth, Ἰσθμὸς Δ. Pi.*N*.5.37; w. ref. to the Isthmian games, id.*I*.2.15, 8.64.

Δωρίς, ίδος, ἡ, fem. Adj. *Dorian*, ἐσθής Hdt.5.88; φωνή Th.6.5, etc.: hence,

1. Δ. νᾶσος the *Dorian* island, of Aegina and Peloponnesus, Pi.*N*.3.3, S.*OC*696 (lyr.), etc.

2. (with or without γῆ) *Doris*, in Northern Greece, Hdt.8.31, Plu.*Them*.9, etc.

3. Δ. κόρα a *Dorian* damsel, E.*Hec*.934 (lyr.).

4. (sc. κοπίς) *Dorian knife* used at sacrifices, Id.*El*.819.

5. Δωρίς = ἔχιον, Dsc.4.27.

b. = λεοντοπέταλον, Ps.-Dsc.3.96 (also δωριπτερίς ibid.).

Δωρίσδω, Dor. for Δωρίζω.

Δωρίσκος, ὁ, compound foot scanned – ᴗ ᴗ – ᴗ, Diom.482.2.

Δωρισμός, ὁ, *speaking in the Doric dialect*, Demetr.*Eloc*.177.

Δωριστί [ῐ], Adv. *in Dorian fashion*, Δ. ζῆν Pl.*Ep*.336c.

2. *in the Dorian dialect*, λαλοῦσι Δ. Call.*Iamb*.1.354.

II. ἡ Δ. ἁρμονία the *Dorian* mode or measure in music, Arist.*Pol*.1340b4; so Δ. alone, Pl.*R*.399a; in Ar.*Eq*.989 (lyr.) with a play on δῶρον.

δωρίτης [ῑ] ἀγών, ὁ, game *in which the conqueror received a present*, Plu.2.820d, Sch.Pi.*O*.8.101.

δωροδειπνος, ον, *giving dinner*, παῖς δ., i.e. a waiter, Ath.15.701b.

δωροδέκτης, ου, ὁ, *one that takes bribes*, LXXJb.15.34.

δωροδοκέω, *accept as a present*, esp. *take as a bribe*, ἀργύριον πολλόν Hdt.6.72; χρυσόν Pl.*R*.590a; κατὰ πεντήκοντα τάλαντα Ar.*V*.669.

2. abs., *take bribes*, Hdt.6.82, D.18.45, etc.; ἐπί τινι Lys.21.22, D.18.49.

II. c. acc. pers. (only in later Gr., for δωροδοκοῦσιν is f.l. in Ar.*V*.675 and δωροδοκοῦντας (abs.) is interpol. in D.9.45), *corrupt by bribes*, D.S.13.64, Arr.*Epict*.4.1.148, Luc.*Pisc*.9, etc.

2. simply, *bestow gifts*, *AP*9.335 (Leon.): c. acc., ib. 12.204 (Strat.).

III. Pass., of persons, *to have a bribe given one*, Cratin.128, cf. Plb.6.56.2, D.H.4.5 (as v.l.); also ταῦθ' ἁπλῶς δεδωροδόκηται this *has been accomplished by bribery*, D.19.329 (v.l. -ηνται); τὰ περὶ τὴν Εὔβοιαν δωροδοκηθέντα *the bribery* in the matter of Euboea, Aeschin.3.221; τὸ δεδωροδοκημένον χρυσίον Din.1.66.

δωροδόκημα, ατος, τό, *acceptance of a bribe, corruption*, D.18.20, 31.

2. *bribe*, καταλαβεῖν Pl.Com.119.

δωροδοκία, ἡ, *taking of bribes*, freq. in Oratt., as And.4.30; δωροδκίαν καταγνῶναί τινος Lys.21.21; -ίας κατηγορεῖν Aeschin.2.3.: pl., ibid.; also, *giving of bribes, corruption*, in pl., D.C.39.55, 50.7.

δωροδοκιστί, Adv. *in bribe-fashion*, Ar.*Eq*.996, with a play on Δωριστί.

δωροδόκος, ον, *taking presents* or *bribes, corrupt*, Pl.*R*.390d, D.18.61; Com., δωροδόκοισιν ἐπ᾽ ἄνθεσιν ἵζων Ar.*Eq*.403.

II. Act., *bribing*, Sch.Pl.*Alc*.2.149a, cf. *AB*242.

2. *minificent*, Aret.*SD*2.12.

δωροδοτέω, *give presents*, Aq.*Ez*.16.33.

δωροδοτης, ου, ὁ, *giver of presents*, λάθας δ. *AP*12.49 (Mel.).

δωροδοχεῖον, τό, *receptacle for offerings, alms-box*, Zonar. s.v. Κορβωνᾶς.

δωροκοπέω *bribe*, LXXSi.32(35).12:—Pass., ib.3Ma.4.19.

δωροκοπία, ἡ, *bribery*, Aq.*De*.10.17, Sm.Ps.25(26).10.

δωροκόπος, *one who bribes*, *Gloss*.

δωροληπτέω, *take presents*, Eust.91.17.

δωρολήπτης, ου, ὁ, *greedy of gain*, LXXPr.15.27.

δωροληψία, ἡ, *taking of presents*, *Com.Adesp*.987, D.C.39.55.

δῶρον, τό, (δίδωμι) *gift, present, gift of honour*, ἀγλαὰ δ. Il.1.213, etc.; *votive gift* or *offering* to a god. φέρε δῶρον Ἀθήνῃ 6.293, cf. LXXGe.4.4, Ev.Marc.7.11; βωμοὶ δώροισι φλέγονται A.*Ag*.91; ποῦ μοι τὰ .. δ. κἀκροθίνια; Id.*Fr*.184; δῶρά τινος *the gifts of*, i.e. *given by*, him, θεῶν ἐρικυδέα δ. Il.20.265, cf. Od.18.142; δῶρ᾽ Ἀφροδίτης, i.e. personal charms, Il.3.54, 64; δ. Κύπριδος E.*Hel*.363 (lyr.); δ. τῶν Μουσῶν καὶ Ἀπόλλωνος, of μουσική, Pl.*Lg*.796e, σχολῆς τὸ δῶρον E.*Tr*.911: c. gen. rei, ὕπνου δ. *the blessing* of sleep, Il.7.482; δῶρα *presents* given as tribute, 17.225; δῶρον τοῦ ποταμοῦ, of the land of Egypt, Hdt.2.5.

b. δῶρα στρατιωτικά (= Lat. *dona militaria*), *TAM*2.1201A (iiA.D.).

2. δῶρα *presents*, as retaining fees or bribes, D.18.109, Jusj. ib. 24.150, Arist.*Ath*.55.5, *SIG*953.7 (Calymna), etc. (the usual sense of the word in Att. Oratt.): hence in Att. law, δώρων γραφή an indictment *for being bribed*, Aeschin.3.232, etc., cf. Harp.; δώρων κριθῆναι to be tried *for taking bribes*, Lys.27.3; δώρων ἑλεῖν τινα to convict him *of taking bribes*, Ar.*Nu*.591; δ. ὀφλεῖν to be found guilty *of taking bribes*, And.1.74; δώρων δίωξις Plu.*Per*.32.

3. in pl., *good qualities, talents*, τὰ βασιλέως δ. Lib.*Ep*.19.

II. *front part of palm*, Poll.2.144.

2. *hand's breadth, palm*, as a measure of length, Nic.*Th*.398, Vitr.2.3.3, *Milet*7.57 (Didyma); cf. δεκάδωρος, Myc. *do-ra* (pl.).

δωροξενίας γραφή, ἡ, *indictment of a* ξένος *for bribing the judges to declare him an Athenian*, Lys.*Fr*.196 S., Hyp.*Fr*.20, Arist.*Ath*.59.3.

δωροτελέω, *bring presents*, Orac.ap.D.43.66, w. acc., *make a benefaction of*, δωροτελεῖ μναμεῖο[ν] *SEG*33.735 (= Bile *Dial.crét*. no. 35, Cydonia, *c*.400/350 B.C.).

δωροφάγος [ᾰ], ον, *devouring gifts, greedy of presents*, Hes.*Op*.221, 264, Plb.6.9.7.

δωροφορέω, *bring presents*, τινί Pl.*Phdr*.266c, cf. *Euthphr*.14e, prob.in Epigr.ap.Ath.5.209e (Archimelos); *give as presents* or *bribes*, τί τινι Ar.*V*.675, cf. D.C.40.53.

II. δ. τινά *present* him *with gifts*, Ael.*VH*1.32.

δωροφορία, ἡ, *bringing of presents*, v.l. in Ep.Rom.15.31, Alciphr.1.6. (pl.), Poll.4.47.

δωροφορικός, ή, όν, = sq., Pl.*Sph*.222d.

II. *given as a present*, στολή Ael.*VH*1.22.

δωροφόρος, ον, *bringing presents*, Pi.*P*.5.86, f.l. in Epigr.ap.Ath.5.209e (Archimelos); *tributary*, Euph.78, Callix.2.32 J.

δωρύττομαι, Dor. for δωρέομαι, Theoc.7.43.

δωρῦφιον, τό, *wedding-gift*, *PHamb*.87.11 (ii A.D.), Mitteis Chr.290ii7 (vi A.D.).

δωρώνιον, = σίον, corrupt in Ps.-Dsc.2.127.

δώς, ἡ, = δόσις, only in nom., Hes.*Op*.356, (perh. to be read as a pr. n.).

δωσῐάραις· κακὰ διδούσαις, Hsch.

δωσῐβῐος, ον, *life-giving*, eleg. in *BCH*50.529 (Marathon, ii A.D.).

δωσῐδῐκία, ἡ, *administration of justice*, *IGRom*.3.563 (Tlos).

δωσῐδῐκος, ον, *referring disputes to a court*, Hdt.6.42.

2. *subject to jurisdiction*, δ. παρασχεῖν τοὺς ἠδικηκότας Plb.4.4.3, cf. *UPZ*121.14.

δωσῐπῡγος (or **δοσί-**), ον, adj. applied to sexually compliant woman, Suid., s.v. ἀφελές.

δώσων, οντος, ὁ, fut. part. of δίδωμι, *always going to give, always promising*: hence Δώσων as a name of Antigonus Il, Plu.*Cor*.11.

δώτειρα, ἡ, fem. of sq., Linusap.Stob.3.1.70, Arat.113, Man.2.447, Nonn.*D*.19.45.

δωτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *giver*, δωτῆρες ἑάων *givers* of good, i.e. the gods, Od.8.325, Hes.*Th*.46, etc.: voc. δῶτερ ὑγείης *Rev.Arch*..1911.439 (Thrace).

2. *donor*, of the dedicator of a building, *IGLS*9027; see also δοτήρ.

δώτης, ου, ὁ, = foreg., Hes.*Op*.355.

δωτῑνάζω, *collect donations*, Hdt.2.180.

δωτῑνᾶσις ιος, ἁ, *letting* of land, *BCH* suppl.22.237 (Argos, Hellen.).

δωτῑνᾱτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *officer in charge of* δωτίνασις, *BCH* suppl.22.237 (Argos, Hellen.).

δωτῑνάω, *let*, land, in pass., ἁ. χώρα .. κατεμερίσθη κατὰ γύας δωτιναμένας *BCH* suppl.22.237 (Argos, Hellen.).

δωτίνη [ῑ], ἡ, *gift, present*, w. notion of obligation or reciprocity, as to a ruler or host, Il.9.155, Od.9.268, Hdt.1.61; δωτίνην δοῦναι, ib. 69, cf. Them.*Or*.21.260d.

II. Dor. δωτῖνα *rent* for land, *Sokolowski*3.59.8, 11 (Calauria, iii B.C.), *BCH* suppl.22.237 (Argos, Hellen.).

δῶττις· δώς φέρνη, Hsch.

δωτύς, ύος, ἡ, Ion., = τροφή, Suid. (leg. ἐδητύς).

Δωτώ, οῦς, ἡ, *Giver*, name of a Nereid, Il.18.43, Hes.*Th*.248.

δώτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = δωτήρ, δῶτορ ἐάων *giver* of goods, addressed to Hermes, Od.8.335, *h.Hom*.18.12, cf. Luc.*Sat*.14; to Zeus, Call.*Jov*.91; θεοὶ τούτων δώτορες ἀμφοτέρων Thgn.134, cf. E.*Hyps*.*Fr*.7.5.

δώω, v. ζῶ.

E

Ε, ε, ἒ ψιλόν, fifth letter of the Gr. alphabet: as numeral έ = πέντε and πέμπτος, but ͵ε = 5,000:—its name was εἶ, q.v., later ἒ ψιλόν; cf. ψιλός.

ἒ ἔ, or repeated **ἒ ἒ ἒ ἔ,** an exclamation of pain or grief; *woe! woe!* A.*Ag*.1114, etc.; always doubled either once or twice and better written ἐέ (as in cod. Med. of A. and S.), or (where the metre requires an iambus) ἐή S.*OC*149; but ἠέ cod. Med. in A.*Th*.966.

ἕ, v. οὗ.

ἔᾱ, exclam. of surprise or displeasure, *ha! oho!* esp. before a question, ἔα, τί χρῆμα*;* A.*Pr*.300, E.*Or*.1573; ἔα, τίς οὗτος .. *;* Id.*Hec*.501, cf. 733, al.; ἔα, τίς ἔσθ'*;* Ar.*Pl*.824; sts. extra versum, E.*Hec*.1116, Med.1005, al.; sts. doubled, ἔ. ἔα, ἄπεχε A.*Pr*.688 (lyr.); ἔα [ἔᾰ], ἰδού S.*OC*1477 (lyr.).—Rare in Prose, ἔα, ἔφη, σοφισταί τινες Pl.*Prt*.314d; ἔα, τί ἡμῖν καὶ σοί*;* Ev.Luc.4.34.

ἔᾱ, Ep. and Ion. for ἦν, impf. of εἰμί.

ἔᾱγα, ἐάγην [ᾰ], v. ἄγνυμι.

ἔακεν· ἀλγεῖ, Hsch.

ἔᾱδα, part. ἑᾱδώς, v. ἀνδάνω.

ἐάλη, v. εἴλω.

ἐαλόν· λυπηρόν, λυτήριον, Hsch.

ἑάλωκα, ἑαλώκειν, v. ἁλίσκομαι.

ἐάν (so early Attic.Inscrr., as *IG*1.3.20, εἰάν sts. after B.C. 400, ib. 2.28.17, cf. *PEleph*.1.8, 10 (iv B.C.)), ἰάν *Hesperia*33.385 (Eretria, vi B.C.), Dubois *IGDS*15.5 (Sicily, vi B.C.), ἐάμ (before labial), μ (before ϋ), *IG*1.1 (*c*.500 B.C.) also contr. **ἤν** and **ἄν,** v. ἤν, ἄν (B) [ᾱ], which by crasis with καί become κἄν:—*if haply, if,* regularly folld. by subj.: for its use and for examples, v. εἰ, B. II, and ἄν (A) B. I. 1.

II. in Hellenistic and late Greek, = ἄν after relative Pronouns and Conjunctions, as ὃς ἐάν who*soever*, LXXGe.15.14, *PTeb*.107.8 (ii B.C.), Ev.Matt.5.19, al.; ὅσος ἐάν *PPetr*.3p.120 (iii B.C.), Ev.Matt.18.18; ὅστις ἐάν Ph.1.220, M.Ant.9.23; ὅπου ἐάν Ev.Matt.8.19., etc.; ὅθεν ἐάν *Gp*.1.3.3: folld. by ind., LXX1Ki.2.14. [The second syll. of ἐάν is long, S.*OC*1407, Ar.*V*.228, Sopat.6.9.]

ἑάνδανε, v. ἁνδάνω.

ἑᾱνηφόρος, ον, (ἑᾰνός, ὁ) *wearing a thin robe*, Ἠώς Antim.84.

ἑᾱνός, ή, όν, Ep. Adj. (never in Od.):—*fine*, of fabrics and materials for wearing, ἑᾱνῷ λιτί with *fine* linen, Il.18.352, 23.254; πέπλος ἑᾱνός 5.734, 8.385; ἑᾱνοῦ κασσιτέροιο tin *beaten out fine*, 18.613; ἱμάτιον Sapph.156 L.-P.

II. as Subst., **ἑᾰνός,** ὁ, *fine robe*, once in nom., ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρ' ἀμβρόσιος ἑᾰνὸς τρέμε Il.21.507; νεκταρέον ἑᾰνοῦ 3.385; ἑᾰνῷ ἀργῆτι φαεινῷ ib. 419; ἀμβρόσιον ἑᾰνόν (acc.) 14.178; ἑᾰνῶν πτύχας ἱμεροέντων *h.Cer*.176; λεπταλεῳ ἑᾰνῷ A.R.4.169; ἐανοῖς χρυσειδέσι *Hymn.Is*.109; also with the first syll. long, εἱᾰνοῦ ἁπτομένη Il.16.9; cf. ἴανον, cf. ἰανόν· ‹λεπτὸν› ἱμάτιον Hsch. *La*.

2. *sail*, λῦε ἑᾰνοῦ πτέρυγας *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.20.9. [Hom. always makes ᾱ in the Adj., ᾰ in the Subst.; but later poets use ᾱ or ᾰ, as suits the metre, as Orph.*A*.877, 1223.] (Cf. ἕννυμι (q.v.); the Subst. has digamma, Il.14.178, 21.507, whereas the Adj. has not, 18.352, 613, 23.254.), Myc. *we-a$_2$-no-i* (dat. pl.)

ἐάνπερ, ἤνπερ, ἄνπερ, strengthd. for ἐάν, ἤν, ἄν (cf. εἴπερ), *that is to say if*, ἐάνπ. A.*Pers*.529, E.*Med*.727, Pl.*Tht*.166b, etc.; ἐάνπερ γε Id.*Phd*.89b; ἤνπ. Ar.*Lys*.551, X.*Cyr*.4.6.8; ἤ. γε Id.*Eq*.10.11; ἄνπ. Pl.*Ti*.90c, *Lg*.631c, D.20.22.

ἔαντο· ἦσαν, Hsch.

ἔαξα, v. ἄγνυμι.

ἔᾰρ (A), τό, Hom. (only gen. ἔαρος), etc.; contr. **ἦρ** Alcm.76: gen., dat., ἦρος, ἦρι, Lyr. (Alc.45), Att., and prob. Ion., cf. Hdt.1.77, Hp. Epid.1.1 (but ἔαρος is found in codd. of Hdt.5.31, 7.162, al., Hp.l.c.): poet. gen., dat., εἴαρος, εἴαρι (metri gr.), Alcm.26, *h.Cer*.174 (nisi leg. ἤαρος), and later Poets (whence was formed late nom. εἶαρ Numen.ap.Ath.9.371e, Ter.Maur.653); cf. Hdn.Gr.1.408 (Hes. used ἔαρ as a monos., and ἔαρι as a trochee, *Op*.492, 462):—*spring*, ἔαρος δ' ἐπιγίγνεται ὥρῃ Il.6.148; ἔαρος νέον ἱσταμένοιο early *spring*, Od.19.519; ἔαρι πολεῖν Hes.*Op*.462; ἅμα τῷ ἔαρι at the beginning of *spring*, Hdt.5.31, cf. Th.4.117, 6.8; πρὸς ἔαρ Id.5.56, etc.; πρὸς τὸ ἔ. ib. 17; περὶ τὸ ἔ. Id.3.116; ἐξ ἦρος εἰς Ἀρκτοῦρον S.*OT*1137: prov., μία χελιδὼν ἔαρ οὐ ποιεῖ Cratin.33; also of the *prime, flower* of anything, ἔφηβοι .. ἔ. τοῦ δήμου Demad.*Fr*.4 S., cf. Hdt.7.162, Arist.*Rh*.1411[a]3; ἔ. ὁρόωσα looking *fresh and bright*, Theoc.13.45; γενύων ἔ. *the first down* on a youth's face, *AP*6.242 (Crin.); ὕμνων ἔ. *the freshest, brightest* of their kind, ib. 7.12; τὸ ἔ. τῶν πτερῶν, of a peacock, Luc.*Dom*.11. (ϝεσr̥-, cf. γέαρ, γίαρ[ες], Lat. *vēr*, Skt. *vasantas*, Lith. *vasara* 'summer'.), see also ἦρι

ἔᾰρ (B) or **εἶᾰρ** (Hsch. **ἦαρ, ἴαρα**), τό, in Alex. Poets, *blood*, λύθρῳ τε καὶ εἴαρι πεπλήθασι Call.*Fr.anon*.20; Αἰακίδαο εἴαρος Euph.39.3; τὸ δ' ἐκ μέλαν εἶαρ ἔλαπτεν Call.*Fr*.247, cf. Nic.*Al*.314, Opp.*H*.2.618; cf. εἰαροπότης, εἰαροπῶτις.

2. *juice*, εἶαρ ἐλαίης Nic.*Al*.87; ἐκ λύχνου πῖον ἔλειξαν ἔαρ Call.*Fr*.201. (Cypr. acc. to Hsch.; identified with ἔαρ *spring*, by *EM*307.44, Suid.; Skt. *ás̥r̥k*, gen. *asńs*, Lett. *asinis* 'blood'.)

ἐαρδάλη· ἐπλησίασεν, Hsch.

ἐαρίδας· τὰς κανθαρίδας, Id.

ἀᾰρίδρεπτος (-δροπος Bgk.), ον, *plucked in spring*, Pi.*Fr*.75.6.

ἐᾰρίζω, *pass the spring*, X.*An*.3.5.15.

II. *bloom as in spring*, Ph.2.99:—Med., λειμῶνες ἄνθεσιν ἐαριζόμενοι Pl.*Ax*.371c.

III. *to be like spring*, μετοπώρου ἐαρίζοντος Ph.1.13, cf. 2.643.

ἐᾰρῐνός, ή, όν, Ep. **εἰαρινός**, ʽειαρινός *IG*7.1919 (Thespiae, pers. n.) (also **ἠαρινός** *h.Cer*.401, *PPetr*.3p.152 (iii B.C.)); in other Poets, **ἠρινός**:—*of spring*, εἰαρινὴ ὥρη *spring*-time, Il.16.643, cf. Plb.3.34.6, ἠρινοῦ X.*HG*3.2.10; εἰαρινὰ ἄνθεα Il.2.89; πλόος εἰαρινός Hes.*Op*.678; θάλπος ἐαρινόν the heat *of spring*, X.*Cyr*.8.6.22; ἄνεμος ἠρινός Sol.13.19; ἠρινὰ φύλλα Pi.*P*.9.46; λειμῶνος ἠρινοῦ στάχυν E.*Supp*.448, φθέγμασιν ἠρινοῖς Ar.*Av*.683; ἐ. πυλαία *IG*9(1).111 (Elatea); τροπαί Ph.2.163; μῆλα ἐ. *apricots*, *PCair.Zen*.33.13 (iii B.C.), ἠρινῶν· τῶν θυννίδων τῶν τῷ ἔαρι τεταριχευμένων *AB*1.263.10:—neut. as Adv., *in spring-time*, Alc.115(a).10 L.-P. μέλισσα

λειμῶν᾽ ἠρινὸν διέρχεται E.*Hipp*.77 (s.v.l., ἐαρινή Sch.); γῆ ἠρινὸν θάλλουσα Id.*Fr*.316.3: ἠρινὰ κελαδεῖν, of the swallow, Ar.*Pax*800 (lyr.). Adv., ἦρις ὡς (ἠρινῶς *La*.)·ἐαρινῶς Hsch.

2. metaph., of beauty, ἀμεθύσου .. ἐ. τις ὥρα Hld.5.13.

ἐάριον· ῥόδον, Hsch.

ἐαρῖτης, ου, ὁ, name given to a precious stone, ἀγλαΐας δ᾽ ἐαρίτην τὸν αἱματίτην λίθον φησί Sch.Nic.*Al*.314e *Ge*.

ἔαρον, τό, *ewer*, *IG*12(3).450[a]1 (Thera, pl.); ἐαρόν, Hsch.

ἐᾰροτρεφής, ές, *flourishing in spring*, λειμῶνες Mosch.2.67.

ἐᾰροχροος, ον, *spring-coloured, fresh green*, ἴασπις Orph.*L*.267.

ἐάρτερος, α, ον, poet. for ἐαρινός, Nic.*Th*.380.

ἔᾱσι, Ep.3 pl. of εἰμί.

ἔασκον, Ion. and Ep. impf. of ἐάω.

ἔασσα, Dor. part. fem. of εἰμί.

ἐασφόρος· ἑωσφόρος, Hsch.

ἕᾱται, ἕατο, Ion.3 pl. pres. and impf. of ἧμαι.

ἐᾱτέος, α, ον, (ἐάω) *to be suffered*, E.*Ph*.1210: c. inf., ἐατέος ἐστὶ φεύγειν Hdt.8.108, cf. Pl.*R*.401b.

2. ἐατέον *one must suffer*, E.*HF*173, etc.

II. *to be let alone* or *given up*, ἐ. ὁ πλοῦτος Id.*Hel*.905, cf. Ph.1.564.

2. τὴν πόλιν ἐατέον τῆς κατοικίσεως we *must let* it *alone* as to foundation, Pl.*Lg*.969c; *one must dismiss* from one's mind, Id.*Grg*.512e; *one must omit*, Str.2.5.18.

ἑαυτάδελφος [ᾰ], ὁ, incorrect form for αὐτ-, *CPR*1.155.

ἑαυτότης, ητος, ἡ, *self-hood*, Procl.*Theol.Plat*.5.37.

ἑαυτοῦ, ῆς, οῦ, ἑαυτῷ, ῇ, ῷ, ἑαυτόν, ήν, ό, pl. ἑαυτῶν, ἑαυτοῖς, ἑαυτούς άς, ά: Ion. **ἑωυτοῦ** *SIG*57.44 (Milet., v B.C.), etc.; also ωὑτῆς Herod.6.84, ωὑτέου Aret.*SA*1.7 (Ion. ἑωυ-) by contraction of ἕο αὐ-, from which also Att. ἑᾱυ-, freq. written ἑατοῦ in Pap. and Inscrr., as *SIG*774.2 (Delph., i B.C.), ἁτοῖς, ἁτῶν *SEG*29.771.18, 23 (Thasos, ii B.C.): Att. contr. **αὑτοῦ,** etc., which is the usual form in Trag., though ἑαυτοῦ, etc., are used (though rarely) when the metre requires, A.*Pr*.188 (anap.), al.; in Att. Inscrr. αὑτοῦ prevails after B.C. 300; Cret. **ϝιαυτῶ** *Inscr.Cret*.4.47.5 (Gortyn, v B.C.); Dor. **αὑταυτοῦ, αὑσαυτοῦ** (q.v.); Thess.**εὑτοῦ** (dat.), *IG*9(2).517.16, acc. pl. fem. εἱτάς, *BCH*59.55.18 (Larissa, ii B.C.): gen. pl. **ηὑτῶν** *Schwyzer*251 *A* 44 (Cos):—reflex.Pron. of 3rd pers., *of himself, herself, itself*, etc.; first in Hes.*Th*.126, Hdt., and Att. (Hom. has ἕο αὐτοῦ, οἷ αὐτῷ, ἑ αὐτόν): αὐτὸ ἐφ᾽ ἑαυτό (v.l. -τοῦ) itself by *itself, absolutely*, Pl.*Tht*.152b; αὐτὸ ἐφ᾽ αὑτοῦ ib. 160b; ὅταν τὸ ἐφ᾽ ἑαυτὸν ἕκαστος σπεύδῃ Th.1.141; αὐτὸ καθ᾽ αὑτό Pl.*Tht*.157a; αὐτὰ πρὸς αὑτά ib. 154e; ἀφ᾽ ἑαυτῶν, ἑαυτοῦ, of *themselves, himself*, Th.5.60, X.*Mem*.2.10.3; ἐφ᾽ ἑαυτοῦ, v. ἐπί; ἐν ἑαυτῷ γίγνεσθαι, ἐντὸς ἑαυτοῦ γ., v. ἐν, ἐντός; παρ᾽ ἑαυτῷ at *his own* house, ib. 3.13.3, etc.: esp. with Comp. and Sup., ἐγένοντο ἀμείνονες αὐτοὶ ἑωυτῶν they surpassed *themselves*, Hdt.8.86; πλουσιώτεροι ἑαυτῶν continually richer, Th.1.8; θαρραλεώτεροι αὐτοὶ ἑαυτῶν Pl.*Prt*.350a, cf. d; τῇ αὐτὸ ἑωυτοῦ ἐστι μακρότατον at its very greatest length, Hdt.2.8, cf. 149, 4.85, 198.

II. in Att., Trag., and later, αὑτοῦ, etc., is used for the 1st or 2nd pers., as for ἐμαυτοῦ, αὐτὸς καθ᾽ αὑτοῦ τἄρα μηχανορραφῶ A.*Ch*.221, cf. S.*OT*138, etc.; for σεαυτοῦ, μόρον τὸν αὑτῆς οἶσθα A.*Ag*.1297, cf. 1141, Pl.*Phd*.101c (v.l.), Ph.*Bel*.59.16, etc.: so in pl., τὰ αὑτῶν (= ἡμῶν αὐτῶν) ἐκποριζώμεθα Th.1.82; δώσομεν ἑαυτούς Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.47; ἐφ᾽ ἑαυτοῖς by *ourselves*. LXX1Ki.14.9, cf. *PPar*.47.26 (ii B.C.), 2Ep.Cor.7.1, etc.; ἑαυτῶν, = ὑμῶν αὐτῶν, *PPar*.63.128 (ii B.C.).

III. pl., ἑαυτῶν, ἑαυτοῖς, etc., is sts. used for ἀλλήων, ἀλλήλοις, *one another*, διάφοροι ἑωυτοῖσι Hdt.3.49; παρακε-λευόμενοι ἐν ἑαυτοῖς Th.4.25, etc.; καθ᾽ αὑτοῖν *one* against *the other*, S.*Ant*.144 (anap.); πρὸς αὑτούς D.18.19; περιιόντες αὑτῶν πυνθάνονται Id.4.10, cf. Pl.*Ly*.215b.

ἑάφθη, found only in Il.13.543 ἐπὶ δ᾽ ἀσπὶς ἑάφθη καὶ κόρυς and 14.419 ἐπ᾽ αὐτῷ ἀσπὶς ἑάφθη. (Acc. to Tyrannioap.Sch.A, = ἥφθη, upon him *was fastened*, i.e. to him *clung*, his shield; acc. to Aristarch., connected with ἕπομαι, shield and helmet *followed after*: ἑ- Aristarch., ἐ- most Mss.; possibly connected with ἰάπτω (q.v.), *was hurled* over him; glossed by ἐκάμφθη, ἐβλάβη, Hsch.)

ἐάω, contr. **ἐῶ** Il.8.428, etc.; Ep. **εἰῶ** 4.55; Ep.2 and 3 sg. ἐάᾳς, ἐάᾳ, Od.12.137, Il.8.414; inf. ἐάαν Od.8.509: impf. εἴων, ας, α, Il.18.448, Od.19.25, Th.1.28, etc.; Ion. and Ep. ἔων Hdt.9.2, ἔα Il.5.517, 16.731; also ἔασκον or εἴασκον, 2.832, 5.802, etc.: fut. ἐάσω [ᾱ] 18.296, etc.: aor. εἴᾱσα (εἴᾰσεν is v.l. for εἴᾱσ᾽ in 10.299) 24.684, etc.; Ep. ἔᾱσα 11.437: pf. εἴᾱκα D.8.37, 43.78, Cerc.17.35:—Pass., fut. ἐάσομαι in pass. sense, E.*IA*331, Th.1.142: aor. αἰάθην Isoc.4.97: pf. Pass. εἴᾱμαι D.45.22.—Hdt. never uses the augm. in this Verb. [ᾰ in pres. and impf. ᾱ in fut. and aor. even in Ion. (so prob. in Anacr.56, 57; forms with -ασσ- occur as vv.ll. in Hom. and Parm.8.7). Synizesis occurs in 3 sg. ἐᾷ Il.5.256, in 1 subj. ἐῶμεν 10.344, and prob. in ἐάσουσιν Od.21.233; also in Trag., in imper. ἔα S.*OT*1451, *Ant*.95, Ar.*Nu*.932; ind. ἐῶ Id.*Lys*.734: Hsch. has the form ἦσεν· εἴασεν, cf. ἦσαι· παῦσαι]:—*suffer, permit*, c. acc. pers. et inf., τούσδε δ᾽ φθινύθειν *leave* them *alone* to perish, Il.2.346; αἴ κεν ἐᾷ με .. ζώειν Od.13.359, etc., ἐᾶν οἰκεῖν Th.3.48, cf. *IG*1.1; ἐ. τοὺς Ἕλληνας αὐτονόμους ib. 2.17.9; ἐᾶν ἄκλαυτον, ἄταφον S.*Ant*.29, cf. *Tr*.1083; ἐᾶν τί τινι Plu.2.233d:—so in Pass., Κρέοντί γε θρόνους ἐᾶσθαι *should be given up*, S.*OC*368.

b. *concede, allow* in argument, c. acc. et inf., Pl.*Prm*.135b.

2. with neg., οὐκ ἐᾶν not *to suffer*: hence, *forbid, prevent*, τρεῖν μ᾽ οὐκ ἐᾷ Παλλὰς Ἀθήνη Il.5.256; εἴπερ γὰρ φθονέω τε καὶ οὐκ εἰῶ διαπέρσαι 4.55; esp. of the law, Aeschin.3.21; δμωὰς δ᾽ οὐκ εἴας προβλωσκέμεν Od.19.25, etc.: used elliptically with ἀλλά following, οὐκ ἐῶν φεύγειν, ἀλλὰ [κελεύων] μένοντας ἐπικρατέειν Hdt.7.104, cf. Th.2.21; also, *persuade* or *advise* not to do .., Id.1.133: an inf. may freq. be supplied, οὐκ ἐάσει σε τοῦτο will not *allow* thee [to do] this, S.*Ant*.538; κἂν μηδεὶς ἐᾷ even if all men *forbid*, Id.*Aj*.1184, cf. Ph.444:—so in Pass., οὐκ ἐᾶσθαι, c. inf., *to be hindered*, E.*IT*1344, Th.1.142, D.2.16.

II. *let alone, let be*, c. acc., ἔα χόλον Il.9.260; μνηστήρων μὲν ἔα βουλήν *heed not* the suitors' plan, Od.2.281; ἐπεί με πρῶτον ἐάσας as soon as thou *hast dismissed* me, Il.24.557, cf. 569, 684; ἤ κέν μιν ἐρύσσεαι, ἦ κεν ἐάσῃς or *wilt leave* him *alone*, 20.311, cf. Hdt.6.108, etc.; ἐάσωμεν ἔκηλον αὐτόν S.*Ph*.825; [πρᾶγμα] ἀκάθαρτον ἐᾶν Id.*OT*256; τὰ παθήματα .. παρεῖσ᾽ ἐάσω Id.*OC*363, cf. Th.2.36; ἐᾶν φιλοσοφίαν Pl.*Grg*.484c: c. inf., ἐπὶ Σκύθας ἰέναι .. ἔασον *let* it *alone*, Hdt.3.134; κλέψαι μὲν ἐάσομεν Ἕκτορα we *will have done with* stealing Hector, Il.24.71; ἐᾶν περί τινος Pl.*Prt*.347c, etc.; ἐῶ γὰρ εἰ φίλον D.21.122: abs., ἀλλ᾽ ἄγε δὴ καὶ ἔασον *have done, let be*, Il.21.221, cf. A.*Pr*.334; οὐ χρὴ μάχεσθαι πρὸς τὸ θεῖον, ἀλλ᾽ ἐᾶν E.*Fr*.491.5; θεὸς τὸ μὲν δώσει, τὸ δ᾽ ἐάσει he will give one thing, the other he will *let alone*, Od.14.444:—Pass., ἡ δ᾽ οὖν ἐάσθω S.*Tr*.329, etc.

2. for ἐᾶν χαίρειν, v. χαίρω sub fin. (ἐϝάω, cf. ἔβασον· ἔασον, and εὔα· ἔα, Hsch. who also has ἔησον· ἔασον.)

III. *leave behind one*, τέκνα *MAMA*6.215 (Apamea, iii A.D.), cf. ib. 124 (Heraclea Salbace; aor. med.), θυγατέρας *SEG*24.911.18 (Thrace, iv A.D.); *bequeath*, ἀνδριάντα πλατ(ε)ίᾳ *MAMA*6.176 (Apamea).

ἐάων, v. ἐΰς.

ἐβαδίαστον· μελανόβροχον, Hsch.

ἐβάθη· ἐγεννήθη, Id.; cf. Lith. *gim̃ti*.

ἐβάμωσεν· ἡττήθη, Id.

ἑβδεμαῖος, Dor., = ἑβδομαῖος, *IG*4.952.26 (Epid.).

ἑβδεμήκοντα, Dor. for ἑβδομ-, *GDI*2562.18 (Delph.), *Tab.Heracl*.1.23:—also, ἐτ̣δ̣εμεικοντα *SEG*26.672.34 (Larissa, 200/190 B.C.).

ἑβδέματος, α, ον, = ἕβδομος, Philol.71.6 (Argos, iv B.C.).

ἕβδεμος, v. ἕβδομος.

ἑβδομᾱγενής, ές, *born on the seventh day* [of the month], epith. of Apollo, Plu.2.717e.

ἑβδομᾱγέτης, ου, ὁ, *ruler of the seventh*, τὰς δ' ἑβδόμας (sc. πύλας) ὁ σεμνὸς ἑβδομαγέτας ἄναξ Ἀπόλλων εἵλετ' A.*Th*.800; Procl.*in Ti*.3.200d.

ἑβδομᾱδικός, ή, όν, *weekly*, ἀριθμός Antyll.ap.Orib.9.3.1; περίοδος Gal.9.914, *Theol.Ar*.45. Adv. -κῶς Steph.*in Hp*.1.198 D.

II. *septenary*, Procl.*in Ti*.3.108 D., Dam.*Pr*.264, 265. Adv. -κῶς ib. 263.

ἑβδομᾱάζω, *keep the Sabbath*, Lxx*Ez*.21.23(28), Tz.*H*.10.675.

ἑβδομᾱαῖος, α, ον, *on the seventh day*, ἱδρώς Hp.*Aph*.4.36; ἑ. πυρετός a fever *recurring every seven days*, Id.*Epid*.1.24: ἑ. τραγῳδοί Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.1: with a Verb, διεφθείροντο ἑβδομαῖοι Th.2.49, cf. X.*HG*5.3.19, Plu.*Galb*.7; ἑ. ἡμέρα *PSI*6.690 (i/ii A.D.).

2. *seven days old*, τράγος Horap.1.48.

3. *belonging to the seventh generation*, Sm.Ge.4.24.

4. epith. of Apollo, Ἐτδομαῖος *BCH*113.638 (Atrax).

II. -αῖον, τό, monthly festival of Apollo, *IG*2.1357 (iv B.C.), cf. ἑβδομαγέτης: pl., *Schwyzer*687 *B* 4 (Chios, vii/vi B.C.), 726.6 (Milet., v B.C.).

ἑβδομᾱαϊστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who celebrates the* ἑβδομαῖον, *SEG*32.244 (Attica, iv B.C.).

ἑβδομᾱαιών, ῶνος, epith. of Apollo, *IEryth*.207.87 (ii B.C.).

ἑβδομᾱάκις, Adv. *seven times*, Call.*Del*.251.

ἑβδομᾱάριος, ὁ, app. title of functionary in the imperial palace, *ITyr*88.

ἑβδομᾱάς, άδος, ἡ, *the number seven*, Ph.1.21, Dam.*Pr*.264, etc.

II. *a number of seven*, *APl*.4.131 (Antip.(?)).

2. *period of seven days*, *week*, Hp.*Aph*.2.24, Lxx*Ex*.34.22, etc.

b. *period of seven years*, Sol.27.7, Arist.*Pol*.1336[b]40, *Placit*.4.11.4; ἐτῶν ἑ. J.*AJ*3.12.3.

ἑβδομᾰτικός, = -αδικός, Ph.2.206, J.*AJ*11.8.6.

ἑβδομᾰτος, η, ον, = ἕβδομος, *seventh*, Il.7.248, al., Hes.*Op*.805, *Fr*. 362 M.-W., etc.

ἑβδομειος, *worshipped on the seventh day*, epith. of Apollo, *IG*2.1653.

ἑβδομεύομαι, Pass., of children, *receive a name at seven days of age*, as was customary, Lys.*Fr*.95 S.

ἑβδομηκονθεβδόμᾰδος, ον, *of seventy weeks*, χρόνος Tz.*H*.8.54.

ἑβδομηκονθεκτος, ον, *seventy-sixth*, ἡμέρας -ον (sc. μέρος) Gem.8.59.

ἑβδομήκοντα, οἱ, αἱ, τά, indecl., *seventy*, Hdt.1.32, X.*An*.4.7.8, etc., see also ἑβδεμήκοντα.

ἑβδομηκοντάβιβλος (sc. πραγματεία), ἡ, *work in seventy books*, Paul.Aeg.*Praef.*

ἑβδομηκοντάδραχμος, ον, *having a salary of seventy drachmas*, *PMich.Zen*.66.11 (iii B.C.).

ἑβδομηκοντᾰετής, v. ἑβδομηκοντούτης.

ἑβδομηκοντακαιεκᾰτονταπλᾰσίων, ον, gen. ονος, *170 times as great*, Procl.*Hyp*.4.104.

ἑβδομηκοντάκις, Adv. *seventy times*, Lxx*Ge*.4.24, Ev.Matt.18.22.

ἑβδομηκοντάπηχυς, υ, *seventy cubits high*, Ph.Byz.*Mir*.4.3.

ἑβδομηκοντᾰρουρικός, η, ον, *consisting of seventy* ἄρουραι, *PVindob.* G39919 (*ZPE*50.135, 24 B.C.).

ἑβδομηκοντάρουρος [ᾰ], ον, *possessing seventy* ἄρουραι, *PCair.Zen*.1.23 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.62.30 (ii B.C.).

ἑβδομηκοντάς, άδος, ἡ, *group of seventy*, Tz.*H*.1.974.

ἑβδομηκονταστάδιος [στᾰ], ον, *seventy stades broad*, πορθμός Str.9.5.13.

ἑβδομηκοντοστός, ή, όν, *seventieth*, Mitchell *N. Galatia*325 (A.D. 247); cf. ἑβδομηκοστός.

ἑβδομηκοντούτης, ου, ὁ, *seventy years old*, Luc.*Alex*.34: fem. -οῦτις Id.*Rh.Pr*.24, D.C.46.18, also **ἑβδομηκοντᾰέτης** *SEG*6.138.3 (Phrygia), -μαικ-.

ἑβδομηκοστόδῠος, ον, *seventy-second*, μόριον Plu.2.932a.

ἑβδομηκοστόμονος, ον, *seventy-first*: τὸ ἑ. *one seventy-first part*, Archim.*Circ*.3.

ἑβδομηκοστόπεμπτος, η, ον, *seventy-fifth*, Tz.*H*.12.908.

ἑβδομηκοστότρῐτος, ον, *seventy-third*, ib. 13.439.

ἑβδομηκοστός, ή, όν, *seventieth*, Hp.*Epid*.7.7, Lxx*Za*.1.12.

ἑβδομοκούρης, ὁ, temple official, *IEphes*.10.24, 1042.11 (iii A.D.).

ἑβδομοστᾶτης ου, ὁ, *religious functionary of the seventh rank*, *SEG*32.1484 (Sidon, i/ii A.D.).

ἕβδομος, η, ον, ἕβδεμος, α, ον *SEG*9.72.101 (Cyrene, late iv B.C.), (ἑπτά) *seventh*, Il.19.117, etc.; ἡ ἑβδόμη *the seventh day*, Hdt.6.57. (pl.), Arist.*HA*588[a]8; *sabbath*, Ph.1.675, Ep.Hebr.4.4.

2. = ἑπτά, ἑβδόμαις πύλαις A.*Th*.125 (lyr., s.v.l.), cf. Thom.Mag.p.133 R.; ἐν κύκλοισιν ἑβδόμοις *Milet*.6.46.

3. ἕβδομα, τά, *festival celebrated on the seventh day after birth*, Call.*Dieg*. ix.26, cf. ib.*Fr*. 202.22 Pf. *seven-day marriage feast*, Lxx Ge.29.27.

ἐβέβλις· θήκη ἀργυρίου, καὶ κίστη, Hsch.

ἐβένη, v. ἔβενος.

ἐβένινος, η, ον, *of ebony*, δίφρος *CIG*3071 (Teos), cf. Str.15.1.54, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.36, *PMag.Berol*.1.279.

ἐβενῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, = πόλιον τὸ ὀρεινόν, Ps.-Dsc.3.110.

ἔβενος, ἡ (ὁ in *BCH*35.286 (Delos, ii B.C.)), *ebony*, Hdt.3.97, Theoc.15.123:—being the black heart-wood of various species of Diospyrus, ἐ. Αἰθιοπική, = *D. mespiliformis*, ἐ. Ἰνδική, = *D. Ebenum*, Dsc.1.98, cf. Arist.*Mete*.384b17, Thphr.*HP*1.5.4 (but ἐβένη, ἡ, ib. 4.4.6). (prob. an Egyptian word.)

ἐβενότρῐχον, = ἀδίαντον, Ps.-Dsc.4.134; = καλλίτριχον, ibid.

ἐβένωσις, εως, ἡ, *the process of turning ebony-black*, Anon.Alch.419.22.

ἔβην, ἐβησάμην, ἐβήσετο, v. βαίνω.

ἐβῆνοι· ἀλωπεκίδες, Hsch.; cf. εἴβηνος.

ἐβί, v. ἐπί.

ἐβίσκος, ἡ, = ἀλθαία, Gal.11.867, Aët.1.96.

ἔβλητο, v. βάλλω.

ἐβλόν· ἀπόπληκτον, Hsch.

Ἑβραῖος, α, ον, *Hebrew*: and as Subst., *a Hebrew*, 2Ep.Cor.11.22, Paus.1.5.5, App.*BC*2.71; Ἑ. ἐξ Ἑβραίων Ep.Phil.3.5, etc.; opp. Ἑλληνιστής, a Jew who used the Hebrew (Aramaic) language, Act.Ap.6.1:—Adj. **Ἑβραϊκός,** ἡ, όν, *Hebrew*, γράμματα Ev.Luc.23.38 (s.v.l.):—fem. **Ἑβραΐς,** ίδος, διάλεκτος Act.Ap.21.40; γυναῖκες J.*AJ*2.9.5:—Verb **Ἑβραΐζω,** *speak Hebrew*, Id.*BJ*6.2.1:—Adv. **Ἑβραϊστί,** *in the Hebrew tongue*, LXX*Si.prol.*, Ev.Jo.19.20, etc.

ἐβρατάγησεν· ἐψόφησεν, Hsch.; cf. ῥαθαγέω.

ἔβρᾰχε, v. βραχεῖν.

ἔβρος, ὁ, *he-goat*, Hsch.

ἐγ, for ἐν in compos. before γ κ χ ξ; also for ἐκ in Inscrr. and Pap. before δ λ μ.

ἔγαν· ἐγένετο, Hsch.

ἐγγᾱγὶς πέτρα, = γαγάτης, Nic.*Th*.37.

ἐγγᾱέω, = ἐνοικέω, ἐν τᾷ πόλι *IG*4.853.26 (Methana).

ἐγγαΐδιον, τό, *small plot of land*, cj. rest. in *PAmh*.2.36, *SB*4638 (v. *ZPE*41.256, both ii B.C.).

ἐγγαιέω, = ἐγγαέω, *SEG*17.197 (Olympia, i B.C.), 37.370 (Augustus; = *Inscr.Olymp*.335).

ἔγγαιος, α, ον, more commonly **ἔγγειος,** ον, (γαῖα, γῆ) *in* or *of the land, native*, ἥβα A.*Pers*.922 (anap.); τις .. οἰωνοπόλων ἔγγαιος Id.*Supp*.59 (lyr.).

2. *within the land*, opp. ὑπερόριος, X.*Smp*.4.31.

II. of property, *in land, consisting of land*, οὐσία Lys.*Fr*.91, D.36.5; κτήσεις ἔγγειοι καὶ οἰκίαι *IG*9(2).338.9 (Thess.), cf. *CIG*2056 (Odessus), Plb.6.45.3; τὰ ἔγγεια *the fixtures* of a farm, D.30.30; συμβόλαιον ἔγγειον Id.33.3; στατῆρας δανεισάμενος ἐγγείων τόκων *on mortgage*, Id.34.23 (ἑκατὸν μνᾶς ἐγγείους (v.l. ἐγγύους) ἐπὶ τόκῳ δεδανεισμένας is read by codd. in Lys.32.15); ἔγγεια καὶ ναυτικά *PEleph*.1.13 (iv B.C.).

III. *in* or *of the earth*, [φυτὰ] ἔγγεια *plants*, Pl.*R*.491d; φυτὸν οὐκ ἔγγειον, ἀλλὰ οὐράνιον Id.*Ti*.90a; λίθων τὰ ἔγγαια μέρη Plu.2.701c.

IV. *in* or *below the earth*, = χθόνιος, Ἀϊδωνεύς *AP*7.480 (Leon.); χθόνιον καὶ ἔ. σκότος Plu.2.953a; opp. ἐναεριος, Them.*Or*.13.168b.

ἐγγᾰληνίζω τῷ βίῳ, *spend* life *calmly*, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.4 U.

ἔγγᾰλος, ον, (γάλα) *giving milk, in milk*, of a ewe, Hsch.

ἐγγᾰμέω, *marry into a family*, Aesop.21c, Hsch.

ἐγγᾰμίζω, *give in marriage*, Eust.758.54, *Gloss*.

ἐγγᾰμιος, ον, *nuptial*, *PSI*2.220 (iii A.D.).

ἐγγᾰμιστός, ή, όν, *betrothed*, ἑδνωτήν· ἐγγαμιστὴν νυμφίῳ Hsch. (ἢ νύμφιον Cyr.).

ἐγγανᾶται· διέφθαρται, Hsch.

ἐγγᾰρεύω, = ἀγγαρεύω, *PTeb*.5.182 (ii B.C.).

ἐγγαστρίμαντις [ρῐ], ὁ, ἡ, *one that prophesies from the belly*, Poll.2.168, Suid. s.v. ἐγγαστρίμυθος.

ἐγγαστρίμάχαιρα [μᾰ], ἡ, comic name of a glutton in Hippon85, *one who makes havoc with his belly*.

ἐγγαστρίμῡθος, ον, one who speaks from the belly: hence, = ἐγγαστρίμαντις, Hp.*Epid*.5.63, Philoch.192, LXXLe.19.31, Ph.1.654, Plu.2.414e, Luc.*Lex*.20; also, *the familiar spirit* of such a person, LXX1Ki.28.8.

ἐγγάστριος, ον, *in the womb*, Man.1.189, ἐγγάστριον, τό *foetus*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).175, al.

ἐγγαστρίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, = ἐγγαστρίμυθος, in Sch.Ar.*V*.1014.

ἔγγαστρος, ον, *situated in the womb*, Hsch. s.v. συλλήφεται.

ἐγγαστρόχειρ, χειρος, ὁ, = ἐγχειρογάστωρ, Sch.Par.A.R.1.989.

ἔγγαυρον· νοτερόν, ὑγρόν; also ἄωρον, πρόσφατον, Hsch.

ἔγγαυσον· ἔνσκαμβον, Id.; cf. γαυσός.

ἐγγέαβλος· (**-κλος** *La*.), νεωκόρος, Id.

ἐγγέγαα, Ep. pf. of ἐγγίγνομαι.

ἐγγεγωνώς· βοήσας, Hsch.

ἐγγείνωνται, 3 pl. aor.1 subj. in causal sense (no pres. ἐγ-γείνομαι being found), μὴ μυῖαι εὐλὰς ἐγγείνωνται lest the flies *breed* maggots *in* [the wounds], Il.19.26.

ἔγγειος, v. ἔγγαιος.

ἐγγειότοκος or **ἐγγεό-,** ον, *growing in the earth*, of truffles, Thphr.*HP*1.6.9, cf. *Fr*.167.

ἐγγειόφυλλος, ον, *having leaves close to the ground*, Id.*HP*6.6.7.

ἐγγείσωμα, ατος, τό, (γεῖσον) *fracture of the skull*, such that one piece slips under the bone *like a cornice*, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.151.1, Sor.*Fract*.5, Gal.14.782.

ἐγγελαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *mocker, scorner*, E.*Hipp*.1000.

ἐγγελάω, fut. -άσομαι [ᾰ], *laugh at, mock*, τοῖς ποιουμένοις S.*El*.277, cf. E.*Med*.1355; in tmesi, γέλωτ᾽ ἐν σοὶ γελῶ S.*Ant*.551 codd.; κατά τινος Id.*OC*1339: without dat. expressed, Id.*El*.807, E.*Med*.1362; εἴς τινα Herod.1.77:—Pass., Luc.*Ind*.15.

II. *laugh in* or *among*, αὔρα ἐγγελῶσα κύμασιν Sosicr.2.

ἐγγενέτης, ου, ὁ, *inborn, native*, δαίμονες A.R.4.1549.

ἐγγενημα, v. ἐκγένημα.

ἐγγενής, ές, *native*, Αἰγύπτιοι Hdt.2.47; opp. μέτοικος, ἐ. Θηβαῖος S.*OT*452; θεοὺς τοὺς ἐ. gods *of the race* or *country*, A.*Th*.582, S.*Ant*.199, cf. *El*.428; νόμος J.*AJ*15.7.10.

2. *born of the same race, kindred*, S.*OT*1168, 1506, *Inscr.Cos*124; ἐ. κηδεία connexion *with a kinsman*, E.*Supp*.134. Adv. -νῶς *like kinsmen*, S.*OT*1225.

II. of qualities, *inborn, innate*, νοῦς Id.*El*.1328; σφίσιν ἐγγενὲς ἔμμεν ἀεθληταῖς ἀγαθοῖσιν *'tis in their race* to be good athletes, Pi.*N*.10.51; πόνος ἐ. *in the family*, A.*Ch*.466 (lyr.); τἀγγενῆ κακά S.*OT*1430.

III. = Lat. *ingenuus*, *PGnom*.29.

ἐγγενικός, ή, όν, *hereditary*, ἱερεύς *OGI*583.5 (Cyprus, i A.D.).

ἐγγεννάω, *generate* or *produce in*, τινί Plu.2.132e: abs., Them.*Or*.13.166d.

ἐγγεννησις, εως, ἡ, *place of generation*, νεοττῶν Pl.*Lg*.776a.

ἔγγεον· ἰοῦγον, Hsch.; cf. Lat. *jugum* 'taxable unit of land, etc.'

ἐγγεότοκος, ον, v. ἐγγειότοκος.

ἐγγεύομαι, med., *taste of*, αἵματος Plb.7.13.7.

ἐγγηϊσταί, οἱ, *residents in a country*, *Supp.Epigr*.1.325 (Thrace).

ἐγγήναλοι· ὑπογράμματοι, Hsch.

ἐγγήρᾱμα, ατος, τό, *employment for old age*, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.24.

B. *place to grow old in*, Cic.*Att*.12.25.2, 29.2, 44.2.

ἐγγήράσκω, Lib.*Or*.61.9 (**-άω** Anon.*in EN*237.2), fut. -άσομαι [ᾱ] (v. infr.):—*grow old with* or *in*, μεγέθει σώματος Hp.*Aph*.2.54; ταῖς βασιλείαις Plb.6.7.4, cf. D.S.11.23, Plu.*Tim*.15.

2. abs., *grow old in one, decay*, τὴν ἐπιστήμην ἐγγηράσεσθαι Th.6.18; πρὶν ἐγγηρᾶσαι τὴν ἀκμὴν τῆς ἐλπίδος Plu.*Nic*.14.

ἐγγηροτροφέω, = γηροτροφέω, Poll.2.13 (Pass.).

ἐγγῆρυς· ἡ γῆ, παρὰ Ἀττικοῖς, Hsch.

ἐγγιάω, *to be near akin*, LXXNe.13.4 (s.v.l.).

ἐγγίγνομαι, Ion. and later **ἐγγίνομαι** [ῑ], fut. ἐγγενήσομαι: 3 pl. Ep. pf. ἐγγεγάᾱσι (the only tense used by Hom.):—*to be born in*, τοὶ Ἰλίῳ ἐγγεγάασιν Il.6.493, cf. Od.13.233; of vermin, *to be bred in* the skin, Hdt.2.37; of stones, ἐν τῷ καρπῷ ἐ. ib. 92.

2. of things, qualities, etc., *spring up, appear in* or *among*, ὅσα ἐν ἀνθρώπου φύσι .. ἐ. Id.8.83, cf. Pl.*R*.351d; αἴσθημά τι κἀν νηπίοις γε .. ἐ. E.*IA*1244: c. dat., ἃ παρθένοις ἐγγίγνεται νοσήμαθ' Id.*Ion*1524, cf. Th.2.49, X.*Mem*.1.2.21, etc.; of persons, Pl.*Grg*.526a.

3. of events and the like, *take place* or *happen in* or *among*, τισί Hdt.5.3, cf. 3.1; χεῖμα σφοδρὸν ἐ. Pl.*Ax*.371d.

II. *come in, intervene*, λόγους ἐγγίνεσθαι Hdt.2.121.δ´; χρόνου ἐγγινομένου, ἐγγενομένου, Id.1.190, Th.1.113, etc.; ἵνα μοι χρόνος ἐγγένηται τῇ σκεψει Pl.*Prt*.339e, cf. *Smp*.184a.

III. ἐγγίγνεται, impers., *it is allowed* or *possible*, c. inf., Hdt.1.132, 6.38, And.1.141, Pl.*Phd*.66c; ὥστε μὴ ἐγγενέσθαι μοι ποιῆσαι Antipho 5.17; ἐγγενόμενον ἡμῖν *when it was in* our *power*, Is.5.19.

IV. for aor. ἐγγείνασθαι, v. ἐγγείνωνται.

ἐγγιγνώσκω, Ion. **ἐγγῐν-**, *acknowledge*, ἔρωτα Aret.*SD*1.5.

ἐγγίζω, aor. ἤγγισα Arist. (v. infr.): pf. ἤγγικα LXXEz.7.4(7), Ev.Matt.3.2: (ἐγγύς):—*bring near, bring up to*, τῇ γῇ τὰς ναῦς Plb.8.4.7; τὰ φιλήματα τοῖς χείλεσι Ach.Tat.2.37; τινὰ πρός τινα LXXGe.48.10.

II. mostly intr., *approach*, Arist.*Mir*.845^{a}20; τινί Plb.18.4.1, τοῖς τελείοις D.H.*Comp*.14: c. gen., τῆς Αἰτωλίας Id.4.62.5, etc.; πρὸς τὸν θεόν LXXEx.19.21; εἰς θάνατον ib.Jb.33.22; ἕως ib.Si.37.30(33); μέχρι θανάτου Ep.Phil.2.30; *to be imminent*, ἤγγικεν ἡ παρουσία τοῦ Κυρίου Ep.Jac.5.8: also, c. gen., *approximate to*, Phld.*Herc*.1457.4.

2. *to be next of kin*, LXXLe.21.3.

III. c. inf., *to be on the point of* doing, ναοῦ -οντος συμπεσεῖν *IG*12(1).1270.8 (Syme).

ἐγγίων, ον, **ἔγγιστος,** η, ον, Comp. and Sup. Adj., formed from Adv. ἐγγύς:—*nearer, nearest*, οὐδὲν ἡμῖν ἐστὶν ἔγγιον ἡμῶν αὐτῶν Procl.*in Alc*.p.6 C.; ἔτη δέκα τὰ ἔγγιστα *IG*7.2225.24 (Thisbe): neut. ἔγγιον, ἔγγιστα, as Adv., Hp.*Vict*.1.35 (also -υτότατα ibid.), 2.44, etc.; ἐξ ἐγγίονος App.*BC*4.108; τοὺς ἔγγιστα τῆς Ἀττικῆς τόπους Decr.ap.D.18.165; οἱ ἔγγιστα the *next of kin*, Antipho 4.4.1; ἔγγιστα *approximately*, of numbers, Autol.1.6, Vett.Val.153.21, etc.; αἱ ἔγγιστα τᾶς τοῦ ἀμβλυγώνου κώνου τομᾶς *asymptotes* of the hyperbola, Archim.*Con.Sph.Praef*.; of Time, *next, forthcoming*, ἡ ἔγγιστα ἀρίθμησις *POxy*.1258.7 (i A.D.).

ἔγγλαυκος, ον, *blueish*, D.S.1.12.

ἔγγλαυκῶσαι· ἐμβλέψαι, Hsch.

ἐγγλοψούμενα· (ἐγχλοιούμενα *La*.). ἔνωχρα, ἄχροα, Hsch.

ἐγγλῠκάζω, gloss on ἐγγλύσσει, Hsch.

ἔγγλῠκυς, υ, *sweetish*, Dsc.5.6.

ἔγγλυμμα, ατος, τό, in pl., *ornamental carvings*, *IG*4.1485.91, 96 (Epid.).

2. *intaglio*, Them.*Or*.4.62b.

ἐγγλύσσω, *to have a sweet taste*, Hdt.2.92.

ἐγγλῠφή, ἡ, *carving, engraving*, Phld.*Po*.1676.5.

ἔγγλῠφος, ον, *carved*, *TAM*2.210 (Sidyma), Prisc.p.311 D.

ἐγγλῠφω, *carve*, ζῷα ἐν λίθοισι Hdt.2.4; ζῷα ἐγγεγλυμμένα ib. 124; αἱμασιὴ ἐγγεγλυμμένη τύποισι ib. 138; λίθος εἰκόνα -γεγλυμμένος J.*AJ*19.2.3; *hollow out*, [γογγύλην] Dsc.2.110, al.:—Pass., ὀστοῦ -γλυφέντος *having a groove*, Gal.2.255.

ἐγγλωττογάστωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, = γλωσσογάστωρ, Ar.*Av*.1695, cf. *EM*309.51, etc.

ἔγγλωττος, gloss on κατεγλωττισμένος, Suid., cf. Sch.Ar.*Th*.138.

ἐγγλωττοτῠπέω, *talk loudly of*, Ar.*Eq*.782.

ἐγγνάμπτω, *bend in*, ἐν δὲ γόνυ γνάμψεν, i.e. caught the back of the knee with his foot so as to trip him up and throw him, Il.23.731.

ἐγγοητεύω, *bring on by charms*, ὕπνον ἐ. τινί Philostr.*VA*3.8.

ἔγγομος, ον, *laden*, κάμηλοι *OGI*629.166 (Palmyra, ii A.D.), *Gloss*.

ἐγγομφόω, *nail, fix in*, Gal.2.336.

ἐγγομφωσις, εως, ἡ, *fixing in of teeth*, Gal.12.851.

Ἐγγόνασιν (= ἐν γόνασιν), ὁ, indecl., *kneeling figure*, name of the constellation Hercules, Arat.66, 669, Gal.9.936, etc.

ἐγγονεῖν, written for ἐγκονεῖν in Hsch.

ἐγγονία, ἡ, *grandchildren*, *SEG*33.765 (Heraclea, Lucania, iii/ii B.C.) (for ἐκγ-, cf. ἔγγονος).

ἐγγόνιον, τό, *grandchild*, *IGLS*1335 (ἐγον-, iv A.D.), CIJud.590 (sp. ινγόνιν, v/vi A.D.) (for ἐγκ-, cf. ἔγγονος).

ἔγγονος, ὁ, properly, *grandson*, D.H.6.37, etc.: **ἐγγόνη,** ἡ, *grand-daughter*, *IGRom*.4.882 (Themisonium), Artem.4.69, Lyd.*Mag*.2.1; also ἔγγονος, ἡ, Plu.*Per*.3, ἔγγονοι *grandchildren*, *Cod.Just*.1.3.41.2, παῖδες .. καὶ ἔγγονοι καὶ ἀπέγγονοι ib. 6.4.4.15.

2. simply, = ἔκγονος, *descendant*, Pl.*R*.364e, D.19.48, 54, etc.; ἔκγ- is v.l. in ll.cc., and may be right in Arist.*Pol*.1335[a]13, cf. ib.[b]30; τὰ ἔγγονα *issue*, *Inscr.Cos*36[a]4, *PFreib*.10.8, etc.; of animals, Ph.2.396, al.; Ἔρως πυρὸς ἔγγονε *APl*.4.212 (Alph.).

3. *productive*, κακίας, μνήμης, Callistr.*Stat*.10. [ἔγγ- may represent ἔκγ- (q.v.), both forms are found in Att.Inscrr. up to ca. 300 B.C., and are synonymous in *IG*1.426.62 (Athens, v B.C.); ἔγγ- is rare in Hellenistic Greek, *OGI*49.12 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.124.25, 33 (ii B.C.); but more freq. later; ἐνγ- is written in *SIG*333.25 (Samos, iv B.C.), *IG*12(3).1296.22 (Thera, ii B.C.), dub. in *CIG*3185 (Smyrna).]

ἐγγοργῶν· φοβερῶς βλέψας, Hsch.:—also aor. Med. **ἐ‹γ›γοργώψατο,** Id.; cf. γοργώψατο.

ἐγγράμμᾰτος, ον, *written*, λόγος φωνὴ ἐ. Pl.*Def*.414d, cf. Ph.1.321, Arr.*Epict*.1.20.4, S.E.*M*.1.100.

II. *containing letters, descriptive of letters*, ῥῆσις Ath.10.454b.

III. *literate*, *POxy*.1467.13 (iii A.D.).

ἔγγραπτος, ον, = ἔγγραφος, συνθῆκαι Plb.12.9.3, al.; νόμοι Str.6.1.8, D.S.1.94; πρᾶγμα ἔ. καὶ ἄγραφον *PAmh*.2.110 (i A.D.), etc.: ἔγγραπτον, τό, *written document*, *PMagd*.18.5 (iii B.C.).

ἔγγραυλις, εως, ἡ, *anchovy*, ἐγγραύλεις, οἱ δὲ ἐγκρασιχόλους καλοῦσιν αὐτάς Ael.*NA*8.18, Opp.*H*.4.470.

ἐγγρᾰφεύς, έως, ὁ, *registrar*, *Gloss*.

ἐγγρᾰφή, ἡ, Dor. **ἐγγροφά** *IG*4.1485.126 (Epid.), *registration*, πολιτῶν Arist.*Ath*.43.1, cf. Ph.2.51; of persons on the list of their deme, D.39.5 (pl.), *IG*2.1028.6 (pl.); of ἄτιμοι, D.25.28; of public debtors, Id.37.6; of those subject to penalties, Arist.*Pol*.1322[a]1 (pl.).

II. *engraving of an inscription*, Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1911.141 (Gonni).

2. Geom., *inscribing* of a figure, Papp.150.8, al.; cf. ἐκγραφή.

ἐγγρᾰφής, ές, = ἔγγραφος, Anon.*in EN*245.30.

ἔγγρᾰφος, ον, Dor. **ἔγγροφος** *SIG*712.35 (Crete), *written*, Plb.3.21.4, Luc.*Herm*.24, etc.; ἔγγραφα, τά, *documents*, *OGI*335.137 (Pergam.), *SEG*33.1039.90 (Aeolian, Cyme, ii B.C.); also sg., *SEG*30.1349 (Miletus, ii A.D.). Adv. -φως *Inscr.Prien*.113.37 (i B.C.), J.*BJ*1.27.1, *SIG*880.68 (Pizus), Porph.*Chr*.27.

II. *enrolled*, *IG*1.949.

III. ἔγγραφοι πατέρες, = *patres conscripti*, D.H.2.12.

ἐγγρᾰφω, *make incisions into*, τὸ στέλεχος Thphr.*HP*5.1.2.

2. *mark in* or *on, paint on*, ζῷα ἐς τὴν ἐσθῆτα ἐ. Hdt.1.203; opp. ἐξαλείφω, Pl.*R*.501b.

3. *engrave, inscribe*, ἐν τῇσι στήλῃσι Hdt.2.102, cf. 4.91; νόμους Lys.30.2 (of codifiers, opp. ἐξαλείφω):—Med., ἣν ἐγγράφου σὺ μνήμοσιν δέλτοις φρενῶν A.*Pr*.789:—Pass., *to be written in*, ἐνεγέγραπτο δὲ τάδε ἐν αὐτῇ (sc. τῇ ἐπιστολῇ) Th.1.128; αὐτὸν εὗρεν ἐγγεγραμμένον κτείνειν found his name *entered in the letter* for execution, ib. 132; δέλτον ἐγγεγραμμένην συνθήμαθ' S.*Tr*.157.

4. metaph., εἰ μέλλουσι τοιαῦται διάνοιαι ἐγγραφήσεσθαι ἀνθρώποις X.*Cyr*.3.3.52.

5. Geom., *inscribe* a figure in another, εἰς .. Euc.4.4, al.; ἐν .. Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.1.13, al. (Pass.).

6. Medic., *include in a prescription*, οἶνος ἐγγεγράφθω Aret.*CD*1.2.

II. *enter in the public register*, esp. of one's deme or phratria, ἐς τὰ κοινὰ γραμματεῖα Is.7.1; ἐγγράψαι τὸν υἱὸν εἰς ἄνδρας D.19.230; εἰς τοὺς φράτερας Id.39.4; ἐ. εἰς τοὺς ἀτίμους Plu.*Them*.6; also ἱερὰν ἐ. τὴν οὐσίαν Alex.276:—Pass., εἰς τοὺς δημότας ἐγγραφῆναι D.18.261; Μαντίθεος ἐνεγεγράμμην by the name of M., Id.39.4; τοὺς μήπω δι' ἡλικίαν ἐγγεγραμμένους Arist.*Pol*.1275[a]15; πρὶν ἐγγραφῆναι καὶ λαβεῖν τὸ χλαμύδιον Antid.2; εἰς τοὺς ἐφήβους Pl.*Ax*.366e. (A.*Ch*.699 is corrupt.)

2. *indict*, Ar.*Pax*1180, D.37.24:—Pass., ἐγγράφεσθαι λιποταξίου *to be indicted* for desertion, Aeschin.2.148.

3. of state-debtors, *enter their names*, ἐγγραφόντων οἱ ἄρχοντες τοῖς πράκτορσιν Lexap.D.43.71; ἐγγεγραμμένος [ἐν ἀκροπόλει] *registered* among the state-debtors, D.25.4, cf. Arist.*Ath*.48.1; also of ἄτιμοι, Pl.*Lg*.784d, (app. written ἐκγρ- *SIG*742.29, *GDI*5496.10, 15).

ἐγγριμᾶσθαι· ἐναγίσαι, Hsch.

ἐγγρισμός· παροξυσμός, Id.; cf. ἀγγρίζειν.

ἐγγυάζων· ἀντιφωνῶν, Id.

ἐγγῠᾰλίζω, Ep. and Lyr. Verb, (γύαλον) prop. *put into the palm of the hand, put into the hand*, ἔεδνα ὅσσα οἱ ἐγγυάλιξα Od.8.319; ἐγὼ δέ τοι ἐγγυαλίξω I *will put* him *into* your *hands*, 16.66; ὁ δ' αὗτ' ἐμοὶ ἐγγυάλιξεν (sc. τοὺς ἵππους) Il.23.278; freq. of the gods, καί τοι Ζεὺς ἐγγυάλιξε σκῆπτρόν τ' ἠδὲ θέμιστας 9.98; τιμήν .. ὄφελλεν Ὀλύμπιος ἐγγυαλίξαι 1.353; τότε οἱ κράτος ἐγγυαλίξω 11.192; ὁτέοισιν κῦδος .. ἐγγυαλίξῃ 15.491, cf. A.R.2.55, etc.; ἐ. ὄλβον Pi.*Pae*.6.133, cf. *I*.8(7).46, Hegem.ap.Ath.15.698d.

ἐγγύαλον, = κοῖλον, Orion51.2.

ἐγγύαν· ὀψωνίαν (Lacon.), Hsch.

ἐγγῠάω, impf. ἠγγύων (παρ-) S.*OC*94, E.*Supp*.700, X.*An*.4.1.17, etc.: aor. ἠγγύησα E.*IA*703, D.29.47, etc.: pf. ἠγγύηκα D.C.38.9: plpf. ἠγγυήκει Is.3.58:—Med., fut. -ήσομαι D.24.46: aor. ἠγγυησάμην And.1.44, 73, D.22.53:—Pass., aor. ἠγγυήθην (ἐξ-, κατ-) Lys.23.11, D.59.49: pf. ἠγγύημαι (δι-) Th.3.70:—also treated as a compd., ἐνεγυησάμεθα *PEleph*.27.9 (iii B.C.), and freq. in codd.: impf. ἐνεγύων Is.3.45, D.41.16; ἐνεγύησα Is.3.36, 70: pf. ἐγγεγύηκα ib. 40, D.59.53: impf. Pass. ἐνεγυᾶτο Is.3.70: pf. ἐγγεγύημαι D.33.24, *POxy*.259.7 (i A.D.): plpf. ἐνεγεγύητο Is.3.55: but these forms are incorrect: (ἐγγύη):—*give* or *hand over as a pledge*:—Med., *have a thing pledged* to one, *accept as a surety*, δειλαί τοι δειλῶν γε καὶ ἐγγύαι ἐγγυάασθαι Od.8.351 (nowhere else in Hom.).

2. esp. of a father, *plight, betroth*, θυγατέρα ἐγγυᾶν τινι Hdt.6.57 (v. infr.); Ζεὺς ἠγγύησε καὶ δίδωσ' E.*IA*703:—Med., *PHarris*65.7 (A.D. 342), *have* a woman *plighted* or *betrothed to one*, c. acc., D.57.41:—Act. and Med. opposed, Hdt.6.130:—Pass., of the man, *to be betrothed*, θυγατρί τινος Pl.*Lg*.923d.

II. Med., *pledge oneself, give security*, ἐγγύας ἐγγυησάμενοι πρὸς τὸ δημόσιον And.1.73, cf. Pl.*Lg*.953e; ἐπί τισι Lys.23.9; ἐ. τινὶ ὅτι .. Pl.*Euthd*.274b, spec., *act as fideiussor*, Just.*Nov*.4.1.

2. c. acc. et inf. fut., *promise* or *engage that* .., Pi.*O*.11(10).16, Ar.*Pl*.1202, X.*An*.7.4.13, Pl.*Prt*.336d, etc.; ἐγγυᾶσθαί [τινα] καὶ ὁμολογεῖν παρέξειν Lys.13.23; ἐγγυωμένη δώσειν Babr.58.10.

3. c. acc. rei, *answer for*, ἐγγυᾶσθαι τὰ μέλλοντ' ἔσεσθαι D.18.191: c. acc. pers., Pl.*Lg*.855b; ἐγγυᾶσθαί τινά τινι *give surety for* him to another, D.33.28; ἐγγύην ἐγγυᾶθαί τινα πρός τινα Pl.*Phd*.115d; ἐ. τὰ μετέωρα *give guarantees* without security, *SIG*364.46 (Ephesus, iii B.C.).

ἐγγῠβᾰθής, ές, = ἀγχιβαθής, Dion.Byz.1:—written **-βαθος** in Suid.

ἐγγύδιον· ἔγγιον, Hsch.

ἐγγῠεύω, = ἐγγυάομαι, *GDI*1804.3 (Delph.), Arc. pf. ἐνγεγύευκε *SEG*25.447.18 (Aliphera, iii B.C.).

ἐγγύη (rarely **ἐγγύα**; but τὴν ἐγγύαν *IG*11(2).226 *A* 29 (Delos., iii B.C.), cf. Epich. (v. infr.), *PSI*4.346 (iii B.C.)), ἡ: (ἐν, γύαλον, cf. ἐγγυαλίζω):—*pledge put into one's hand*: generally, *surety, security*, whether received or given, Od.8.351; ἐ. τιθέναι τινί A.*Eu*.898; ἐγγύας ἀποτίνειν ὑπέρ τινος Antipho 2.2.12; ἐ. ἐγγυᾶσθαι (v. ἐγγυάω II); ἀποδιδόναι D.53.27; ἐ. ὁμολογεῖν, = Lat. *vadimonium facere*, D.H.11.32, *OGI*455.3 (*Epist*. M. Antonii); τῆς ἐ. τῆς ἐπὶ τὴν τράπεζαν D.33.10; ἐγγύας ἄτα 'στι θυγάτηρ, ἐγγύα δὲ ζαμίας Epich.268: prov., ἐγγύη, πάρα δ' ἄτη Pl.*Chrm*.165a, etc.

2. *betrothal*, Pl.*Lg*.774e; ἐ. ποιεῖσθαί τινος Is.3.28.

3. ἐ.· σημεῖον ἐν θυτικῇ, Hsch. [ῠ; ῡ only in *AP*9.366.]

ἐγγύημα, ατος, τό, *security*, *PMasp*.169.14 (vi A.D.).

ἐγγύησις, εως, ἡ, *security*, *CIG*2953*b*38 (Delos(?)), *BGU*981.36 (i A.D.), v.l. in D.24.73; *right of giving security*, *IG*2.10.

II. *betrothal*, Is.3.53; κατ' ἐγγύησιν Alciphr.3.1.

ἐγγύητήριον, τό, *security, guarantee*, *SEG*38.1036 (lead tablet, Gaul, v B.C.).

ἐγγύητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who gives security, surety, guarantor*, ἐγγυητὴν καθιστάναι Hdt.1.196, Antipho 5.17, Lys.23.12, *IG*2.1172.22, etc.; ἄξιος ἐ. τινος Thphr.*Char*.18.6; παρέχειν Pl.*Lg*.871e; λαμβάνειν τινὰ ἐ. D.33.7; διδόναι Plb.12.16.3, etc.; ἐπ' ἐγγυητῶν ἐκμισθοῦν under *securities*, X.*Vect*.3.14; ἐ. τοῦ ἀργυρίου ἀξιόχρεως for the money, Pl.*Ap*.38c; οἱ ἐ. τῆς τραπέζης *those who had given security* for the bank (and were liable in case of its failure), D.33.10; ὁ νόμος ἐ. ἀλλήλοις τῶν δικαίων Arist.*Pol*.1280ᵇ11; τὸ νόμισμα οἷον ἐ. ὑπὲρ τῆς ἀλλαγῆς Id.*EN*1133ᵇ12; εἰ μή τις θεῶν ἐστιν ἐ., ὡς .. D.H.11.41, *POxy*.3576.16 (A.D. 341); spec., = Lat. *fideiussor*, Just.*Nov*.4.1, 99 pr.

ἐγγύητικός, ή, όν, *connected with suretyship*, πράγματα, πρόσωπα, Heph.Astr.2.28, 30, *PLond*.1494.11 (Byz.).

ἐγγύητός, ή, όν, always of a wife, *plighted, wedded*, ἐγγυητὴ γυνή, opp. to an ἑταίρα, Is.3.77, D.59.60, ἀστὸν ἐξ ἀστῆς ἐγγυητῆς αὐτῷ γεγενημένον D.57.54; fem. subst. ἐξ ἐγγυητῆς ἢ ἐξ ἑταίρας Is.3.6, 24.

ἐγγύήτρια, ἡ, fem. of ἐγγυητής, *Stud.Pal*.20.139 (vi A.D.), *POxy*.3938.15 (A.D. 601).

ἐγγύθεν [ῠ], Adv., (ἐγγύς) *from nigh at hand*, ἐ. ἐλθεῖν to *approach*, Il.5.72; ἐ. σκοπεῖν S.*Ph*.467, cf. Th.3.13, Pl.*Plt*.289d, etc.

2. with Verbs of rest, *hard by*, ἐ. ἱσταμένη Il.10.508; ἐ. εἰσίν Od.6.279.

3. c. dat., ἐ. τινί *hard by* him, Il.17.554, etc.; ἐπεὶ φόνος ἐ. αὐτῷ 18.133, cf. 19.409: c. gen., ἐ. Ἀρήνης 11.723; θνῄσκοντος ἐ. παρών A.*Ch*.852.

4. of kinship, Od.7.205.

b. οἱ ἐ. those within a given legal relationship, Just.*Nov*.91.2.

ἐγγῠθήκη, ἡ, *stand for vessels, tripods*, etc., Lys.*Fr*.34, Hegesand.45, *Inscr.Délos*372*B*30 (iii/ii B.C.); cf. ἐγγυοθήκη.

ἐγγύθι [ῠ], Adv. *hard by, near*, in Ep. mostly c. gen., Il.6.317, Hes.*Op*.343; αὐτοῖν Theoc.21.8: less freq. c. dat., Il.22.300: abs., 7.341, Hes.*Op*.288.

II. of Time, *nigh at hand*, ἐγγύθι δ' ἠώς Il.10.251.

ἐγγυιόω, *stretch the limbs upon*, v.l. for συνέκαμψεν, LXX4Ki.4.35; cf. ἐγγυιώσεται· συμπλακήσεται, ἐναγκαλισθήσεται, Hsch.

ἐγγυμνάζω, *exercise in*, τὴν ψυχὴν θεάμασιν ἐ. Luc.*Salt*.6; τὴν γνώμην ἐνθυμήμασιν Polyaen.3*Praef*.:—more freq. in Med., *practise oneself in* .., πολέμοις Plu.*Caes*.28, cf. Ph.1.551, Luc.*Lex*.22, Jul.*Or*.1.37c; ἐν ταῖς πράξεσιν D.C.36.32, cf. *BKT*3p.25:—Pass., Hp.*Vict*.2.63; ἐγγυμνασθέντες περί τι Vett.Val.353.5; λόγοις Luc.*Hipp*.2.

II. 'ἐκκλήτους ἐγγυμνάζειν calque on Lat. *appellationes exercere, launch appeals*, Just.*Nov*.41 pr., 112.3 pr.

ἐγγυμναστέον, *one must practise oneself in*, Them.*Or*.4.51b.

ἐγγῠοβεβαιωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *guarantor*, *PKöln*232.2, 3, al. (iv A.D.).

ἐγγῠοθήκη, ἡ, = ἐγγυθήκη, Luc.*Lex*.2.

ἔγγυος, ον, (ἐγγύη, cf. ἀμφίγυος) *secured, under good security*, μνᾶς .. ἐγγύους ἐπὶ τόκῳδεδανεισ μένας Lys.32.15 (but v. ἔγγαιος II).

2. *reliable*, in Comp., ὅπλα -ώτερα Them.*Or*.15.197c (nisi leg. ἐχεγγ-).

II. Subst., = ἐγγυητής, ἔγγυον παρέχειν Thgn.286, cf. X.*Vect*.4.20, Arist.*Oec*.1350ᵃ19, *SIG*364.41 (Ephesus), 976.13 (Samos), *PEleph*.8.19, Ep.Hebr.7.22, etc.; ἔ. τῆς προξενίας *giving security* for .., *IG*9(2).5*b*14 (Hypata), etc.: fem. in Aeschin.*Ep*.11.12, *BGU*1051.10 (i B.C./i A.D.).

ἐγγύς [ῠ], Adv., Comp. ἐγγυτέρω (-τέρῳ *Hell.Oxy*.6.3), also -ύτερον Pl.*Lg*.704e: Sup. ἐγγυτάτω or -ύτατα (first in Hp., and Att.); also ἔγγῑον, ἔγγιστα (v. ἐγγίων).

I. of Place, *near, nigh, at hand*: freq. in Hom., ἐ. γὰρ νυκτός τε καὶ ἤματός εἰσι κέλευθοι Od.10.86: c. gen., *hard by, near to*; so λύπας ἐγγυτέρω *nearer to* grief, S.*OC*1217: c. dat., Il.11.340, E.*Heracl*.37; ἐγγὺς ὁδῷ dub. in *IG*1.974: mostly with Verbs of rest, ἐ. ἑστάναι, παρεστάναι, A.*Pers*.686, *Eu*.65, τολν ἔνγιστά σοι μένοντα *POxy*.3314.23 (iv A.D.); but ἐ. χωρεῖν Id.*Th*.59: c. gen., οἱ ἐγγυτάτω τῆς ἀγορᾶς κατεσκευασμένοι Lys.24.20, etc.

II. of Time, *nigh at hand*, Il.22.453; ἐ. ἡμῖν ὁ ἀγών X.*Cyr*.2.3.2.

III. of Numbers, etc., *nearly*, ἔτεσι ἐ. εἴκοσι Th.6.5; μισθὸς ἐ. ἐνιαυτοῦ X.*HG*3.1.28: generally, *nearly, almost*, ἐ. ἔγνως S.*Ichn*.301; οὐδ' ἐ. τινος not *nearly*, i.e. not *by a great deal*, nothing *like* it, Pl.*Smp*.198b; ἔχει οὐχ οὕτω ταῦτα οὐδ' ἐ. not so .. nor yet *nearly so*, D.21.30; οὐκ ἐποίουν τοῦτο, οὐδ' ἐ. Id.18.96; *mostly*, Hp.*Mochl*.34.

IV. of Qualities, *coming near*, ἐ. τι καὶ παραπλήσιον Pl.*Grg*.520a; ἐγγύτατα τοῦ νῦν τρόπου, τῆς ξυμπάσης γνώμης, Th.1.13, 22; ὅτι ἐγγύτατα τούτων Id.7.86; κοινῇ δὲ πᾶσιν οὐδεὶς ἐγγυτέρω D.18.288; δοκεῖς δηλῶσαι ἐγγύτατα τὴν ῥητορικήν Pl.*Grg*.452e; ἐ. εἶναι, c. gen., Id.*Phd*.116b; ἐ. τυφλῶν Id.*R*.508c; ἐ. τι τείνειν τοῦ τεθνάναι *very near* death, Id.*Phd*.65a; κακῶς παθεῖν ἐγγύτατα D.21.123.

V. of Relationship, *akin to*, οἱ Ζηνὸς ἐ. A.*Fr*.162; ἐγγυτέρω γένει or γένους, Pl.*Ap*.30a, Is.3.72; ἐγγύτατα γένους A.*Supp*.388, Lys.*Fr*.41, Pl.*Hp.Ma*.304d; ἐγγυτάτω γένους *IG*1.77, Ar.*Av*.1666.

ἐγγύτερος [ῠ], α, ον, Comp. Adj., (ἐγγύς) *nearer*, Procop.Gaz.*Ep*.62: Sup. **ἐγγύτατος,** η, ον, *nearest*, Aen.Tact.28.3 (s.v.l.), LXXJb.6.15; δι' ἐγγυτάτου, = ἐγγυτάτω, Th.8.96.

ἐγγύτης [ῠ], ητος, ἡ, *nearness*, Str.8.6.19, A.D.*Pron*.24.4, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.35, Them.*Or*.14.182b, etc.

ἔγγων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *grandchild*, CIJud.1.140 (Rome); (prob. for ἐκγ-, cf. ἔγγονος, etc.).

ἐγγώνιος, ον, (γωνία) *forming an angle*, esp. *right angle*, σχῆμα Hp.*Art*.22; λίθοι ἐντομῇ ἐγγώνιοι cut *square*, Th.1.93; πύργοι J.*BJ*7.8.3. Adv., Gal.18(1).815.1 -ίως Paul.Aeg.6.115.

II. *cut into angles*, of ivy-leaves, Thphr.*HP*3.15.4 (Comp.).

ἐγγωνοειδής, ές, = foreg. II, Thphr.*HP*3.12.5.

ἔγγωνον, τό, *angular piece of land*, *Tab.Heracl*.2.107.

ἐγδ, freq. for ἐκδ- in Inscrr. and Papyri:—also **ἐγδάκτυλος,** = ἑξαδ-, *IG*2.1629.428, 429, *SEG*3.137 iii 12 (Athens, iv B.C.).

ἐγδούπησαν, v. γδουπέω.

ἐγειρόφρων, ον, gen. ονος, (φρήν) gloss on ἀερσίφρων, *EM*20.47.

ἐγείλασαν· συνήλωσαν, Hsch. (Perh. ἐϝ-, cf. γάλλοι.), (ἐγείλησαν· συνήλασαν *La*.).

ἐγείρω, Aeol. inf. ἐγέρρην Alc.*Supp*.16.12, cf. *Et.Gud*.157.48: Ep.impf. ἔγειρον Il.15.594: fut. ἐγερῶ Pl.*Epigr*.28 (cf. ἐξ-, ἐπ-): aor. ἤγειρα, Ep. ἔγ- Od.15.44: pf. ἐγήγερκα Philostr.*Ep*.16: plpf. -κειν J.*AJ*17.7.4, D.C.42.48:—Pass., Pl.*R*.330e, etc.: fut. ἐγερθήσομαι Babr.49.3 (also fut. Med. ἐγεροῦμαι dub. in Polyaen.30.5): aor., redup. γεγέρθη κρῖνε (sic) ζῶντας καὶ νεκρούς, of Christ, *Suppl.Mag*.23 (v A.D.). ἠγέρθην Hdt.4.9., etc.; Ep.3 pl. ἔγερθεν v.l. for ἄγ. in Il.23.287: pf. ἐγήγερμαι v.l. in Th.7.51: plpf. ἐγήγερτο Luc.*Alex*.19: also, in pass. sense, poet. aor. ἠγρόμην (ἐξ-) Ar.*Ra*.51;3 sg. ἔγρετο, imper. ἔγρεο, Il.2.41, Od.23.5;2 sg. subj. ἔγρῃ Ar.*V*.774; opt. ἔγροιτο Od.6.113; inf. ἐγρέσθαι (freq. written ἔγρεσθαι, as if from a pres. ἔγρομαι, cf. ἔγρω) ib. 13.124; part. ἐγρόμενος 10.50 (and late Prose, Iamb.*Myst*.1.15): intr. pf. ἐγρήγορα (as pres.) Ar.*Lys*.306, Pl.*Prt*.310b, etc.: plpf. ἠγρηγόρη(as impf.) Ar.*Ec*.32; 3 pl. ἐγρηγόρεσαν Id.*Pl*.744; 3 sg. ἐγρηγόρει X.*Cyr*.1.4.20: Ep. pf. 3 pl. ἐγρηγόρθασι Il.10.419; imper. ἐγρήγορθε (v. infr. II); inf. ἐγρήγορθαι ib. 67.

I. Act., *awaken, rouse* ἐ. τινὰ ἐξ ὕπνου 5.413, etc.; τοὺς δ' .. ὑπνώοντας ἐγείρει 24.344; med. τόν γ' ἔγρεο Nic.*Al*.456; simply, ἐ. τινά A.*Eu*.140, etc.: metaph., τὰς τέχνας Theoc.21.1.

2. *rouse, stir up*, Il.5.208; ἐπεί μιν ἔγειρε Διὸς νόος 15.242; ἐγείρειν Ἄρηα *stir* the fight, 2.440, etc.; ἐ. μάχην, φύλοπιν, etc., 13.778, 5.496, etc.; Τρωσὶν ἐ. (v.l. ἀγεῖραι) ib. 510, cf. λόγος .. ἐ. ὀργάς LXX Pr.15.1; ἐ. τινὰ ἐπὶ ἔργον Hes.*Op*.20; ἔγειρε νῆα *h.Ap*.408; ἐκδοχὴν πομποῦ πυρὸς ἐ. *wake up* the bale-fire, A.*Ag*.299; λαμπάδας ἐ. Ar.*Ra*.340: freq. metaph., ἐ. ἀοιδάν, λύραν, μέλος, θρῆνον, Pi.*P*.9.104, *N*.10.21, Cratin.222, S.*OC*1778 (anap.); μῦθον Pl.*Plt*.272d; τὸ οὖς ἐ. '*prick up*' the ears, Plot.5.1.12, w. gen., *cause to rise from*, μὴ .. εὐνᾶς ἐγείρετε E.*HF*1050 (lyr.); τὸν μὲν λέχους ἤειρ]α *Trag.Adesp*.664.29 K.-S.

3. *raise* from the dead, νεκρούς Ev.Matt.10.8, cf. 1Ep.Cor.15.42 (Pass.); or from a sick-bed, Ep.Jac.5.15.

4. *raise, erect* a building, Hyp.*Fr*.103, Call.*Ap*.64, *OGI*677.3 (ii A.D.); ναόν Ev.Jo.2.19, cf. Luc.*Alex*.10, τίτλον πε[ρὶ] τύμβῳ ἔγειρεν Mitchell *N. Galatia*338:—Pass., στῦλος ἐγηγερμένος Bito 66.5, cf. Plu.*Alex*.19, Jul.*Caes*.320c.

II. Pass., with pf. Act. ἐγρήγορα, *wake*, ἐγειρομένων ἀνθρώπων Od.20.100, cf. Hdt.4.9, etc.; ἔγρετο δ' ἐξ ὕπνου Il.2.41: metaph., ἐγειρόμενος εἰς ἐμαυτὸν ἐκ τοῦ σώματος Plot.4.8.1: in pf., *to be awake*, ἐγρηγόρθασι Il.10.419; ἐγρήγορθε *stay awake!* 7.371, 18.299 (whereas ἔγρεο is *wake up!* Od.15.46); ἐγρήγορας ἢ καθεύδεις*;* Pl.*Prt*.310b; πόλις ζῶσα καὶ ἐγρηγορυῖα Id.*Lg*.809d; καὶ ἐφρόνει καὶ ἐγρηγόρει X.*Cyr*.1.4.20, etc.; of things, ἐγειρομένον χειμῶνος *arising*, Hdt.7.49; so metaph., τὰ ἐκ τοῦ βαρβάρου ἐγειρόμενα ib. 148; ἐγρηγορὸς φρούρημα A.*Eu*.706; ἐ. τὸ πῆμα Id.*Ag*.346, etc.

2. *rouse* or *stir oneself, be excited* by passion, etc., Hes.*Sc*.176, D.19.305: c. inf., ἐγηγερμένοι ἦσαν μὴ ἀνιέναι τὰ τῶν' Αθηναίων they *were encouraged* to prevent the departure of the Athenians, v.l. in Th.7.51.

III. intr. in Act., *arouse oneself*, Ar.*Ra*.340, E.*IA*624 (both imper. ἔγειρε), Aesop.16b, ἔγειρε ἐς τὸ μέσον Ev.Marc.3.3.

IV. in ἀμφὶ πυρὴν .. ἔγρετο λαός Il.7.434, 24.789, ἔγρ. is for ἤγρ-(ἀγείρω); so in Maiist.52.

ἐγελα· χαλινοί, Hsch.

ἐγέλωτοι· ἀστέρες, Id.

ἔγεντο, v. γίγνομαι

ἐγεργεῖ· γρηγορεῖ, Id., (ἐγερτί· γρηγόρως *La*.).

ἐγερσῐβόης, ου, ὁ, *raising the cry, loud-voiced*, *IG*3.82.

ἐγερσῐβροτος, ον, *awakening men*, Procl.*H*.7.18.

ἐγερσῐγελως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *laughter stirring*, *AP*11.60 (Paul. Sil.); Ἀφροδίτη Orph.*Fr*.183.

ἐγερσῐθέᾱτρος, ον, *exciting the theatre*, *APl*.4.361.

ἐγερσῐμάχας [μᾰ], ου ὁ, *battle-stirring*, *AP*7.424 (Antip. Sid.):—fem. **-χη,** ib. 6.122 (Nicias).

ἐγερσῐμᾰχέω, *arouse strife*, Tz.*H*.12.654.

ἐγερσῐμοθος, ον, = ἐγερσιμάχας, Opp.*C*.1.207, Nonn.*D*.3.39.

ἐγέρσῐμος, ον, *from which one wakes*, ὕπνος, opp. the sleep of death Theoc.24.7, *PAnt*.57 *Fr*.(*a*)^{v}.35.

ἐγερσίνοος [ῐ], ον, *soul-stirring*, μέθη Nonn.*D*.12.376; φωνή ib. 37.673; βίβλοι Procl.*H*.3.4.

ἔγερσις, εως, ἡ, *awaking*, Hp.*Coac*.82; personified in Emp.123.1: pl., Phld.*Rh*.2.206 S., Polyaen.2.6: metaph., ἡ τοῦ θυμοῦ ἔ. Pl.*Ti*.70c, Arist.*EN*1116^{b}30.

b. *awaking* from death, Ev.Matt.27.53; *recovery*, ἐκ τοῦ πάθεος Aret.*SA*2.11.

2. *raising*, *erection*, τειχίων Hdn.8.5.4 (pl.), cf. Men.Eph.ap.J.*AJ*8.5.3.

ἐγερσῐφᾰής, ές, *light-stirring*, ἐ. πέτρος the flint, *AP*6.5 (Phil.). **-χορος,** ον, *leading the dance*, Opp.*C*.4.236.

ἐγερτέον, *one must raise*, E.*Rh*.690.

ἐγερτήριον, τό, *excitement*, Ael.*VH*2.44: pl., -τήρια δρόμου of the ears of a hare, Id.*NA*13.14.

ἐγερτης, ου, ὁ, *one who rouses up*, τὸν τῶν νεκρῶν ἐγέρτην Leont.Byz.*HP*1.4.5.

ἐγερτί [ῐ], Adv. *eagerly, busily*, κινεῖν τινα S.*Ant*.413; *wakefully*, Heraclit.63, E.*Rh*.524.

ἐγερτικός, ή, όν, *waking, stirring*, νοήσεως Pl.*R*.523e, 524d.

II. in Gramm., *enclitic*, because changing the grave accent of the preceding word into the acute, ἐ. ἐπίρρημα *AB*1147.

ἐγερτός, ή, όν, = ἐγέρσιμος, ὕπνος Arist.*Somn.Vig*.454^{b}14.

ἐγϝηληθίωντι, v. ἐξείλλω 2.

ἐγήγαρτος· ἐπίχαρτος, ἐπιχαρής, Hsch. (leg. ἔγχαρτος).

ἐγήρα, v. γηράσκω.

ἐγκαθαιρέω, aor. inf. ἐγκαθελεῖν· καταβαλεῖν, Hsch.

ἐγκαθαρμόζω, *fit in*, Ar.*Lys*.681.

ἐγκαθεδρος, ὁ, *assessor*, *Gloss*.

ἐγκαθέζομαι, fut. -εδοῦμαι, *sit* or *settle oneself in*, Ar.*Ec*.23; εἰς θᾶκον Id.*Ra*.1523; εἰς ἐνέδραν Arr.*Tact*.15.5; *encamp in* a place, Th.3.1, 4.2; τῶν δαιμονίων -καθεζομένων J.*AJ*6.11.2.

ἐγκαθείργω and **-γνῡμι**, *shut up, enclose*, ib. 5.1.2; φορβειᾳ τὸ ῥαγδαῖον Plu.2.456c:—Pass., ib. 951b, Jul.*Or*.7.206b:—also **ἐγκατείργω,** Agath.1.11, al.:—Pass., Aret.*SA*1.5, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44.

ἐγκαθἐιρκτος, ον, *shut in, enclosed*, Aesop.40.

ἐγκαθετος, ον, (ἐγκαθίημι) *put in secretly, suborned*, προέδρους ἐ. ὑφέντες Pl.*Ax*.368e, cf. D.*Ep*.3.34, Plb.13.5.1, Ev.Luc.20.20, J.*BJ*6.5.2. Adv. -τως, δημηγορεῖν D.S.16.68.

II. of a child, = εἰσποιητός, Hyp.*Fr*.56.

ἐγκαθεύδω, fut. -ευδήσω, *sleep among*, Arist.*HA*610[b]31; *sleep upon*, ποδήρη ὦτα ὡς ἐγκαθεύδειν Str.15.1.57; στιβάδα ἐγκαθεύδειν τινὶ παρασκευάσαι Ael.*NA*6.42.

2. generally, *lie abed*, Ar.*Lys*.614.

3. *sleep in a temple* to effect a cure, *IG*4.951.25 (Epid.), 7.235 (Orop.), etc.

ἐγκαθέψω, *boil in* anything, Hp.*Mul*.2.133.

ἐγκαθηβάω, *pass one's youth in*, E.*Hipp*.1096.

ἐγκαθηλόω, *fix in*, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.4.25 (Pass.).

ἐγκαθημα, ατος, τό, *that which settles in* a place, of foreign bodies in the eye, Orib.*Eup*.4.31.

ἐγκαθημαι, *sit in* or *on*, X.*Eq*.1.11; *lie in ambush*, ἐν τοῖς τρίβωσιν Ar.*Ach*.343, cf. Th.600; ἐ. καὶ ἐνεδρεύειν Aeschin.3.206; of garrisons, *lie in* a place, Plb.18.11.6, J.*BJ*5.1.2; *lie couched in*, as the men in the Trojan horse, Pl.*Tht*.184d: metaph., ἐ. μεταξύ .. Id.*Prm*.156d; ἐγκαθημένον ταῖς φυχαῖς τοῦ φόβου Plb.2.23.7; ἐμπόδιον ἐγκαθήμενον Plot.6.9.7; *take one's stand upon*, τῷ ῥητῷ Mich.*in EN*68.31.

ἐγκαθιδρύω [ῡ], *erect* or *set up in*, ἄγαλμα ἐ. χθονί E.*IT*978, cf. Ath.11.473b, J.*BJ*2.13.7:—Pass., Philox.3.5 codd. Ath., Arist.*Mu*.397[b]27, Hld.5.13.

ἐγκαθίζω, Ion. **-κατίζω,** *seat in* or *upon*, εἰς θρόνον Pl.*R*.553c; ἐ. στρατιὰν ἐν τοῖς τόποις *station* a force *in* a place, Plb.16.37.4: aor.1 Med., ναὸν ἐγκαθείσατο (vulg. ἐγκαθίσατο, cf. ἐγκαθισάμενοι τὰ ὅπλα v.l. in J.*BJ*5.1.2) *founded* a temple *there*, E.*Hipp*.31.

2. *administer a sitz-bath to* one, Sor.1.64, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.6.20.18, etc.:—med., Hp.*Mul*.1.35; also, *to be used for such*, Dsc.5.13, 30.

3. *cause to subside upon*, τοῖς κοιλώμασι τὴν ὑπερκειμένην γῆν Lyd.*Ost*.53.

II. intr., *sit in* or *upon*, [θρόνῳ] Pi.*P*.4.153:—Med., ἐγκατίζεσθαι εἰς θρόνον *take one's seat* on .., Hdt.5.26.

ἐγκαθίημι, *let down*, ἐς τὴν χύτραν Ar.*Lys*.308.

2. *send in* as agents, Plu.*Pyrrh*.11:—Pass., of a catheter, *to be passed*, Ruf.*Ren.Ves*.7.11.

II. *commit, entrust*, Ζεὺς ἐγκαθίει (for -ίησι) Λοξίᾳ θεσπίσματα A.*Fr*.86.

ἐγκαθίννῠμαι, = ἐγκαθίζω 2, Hp.*Mul*.2.210.

ἐγκαθισμα, ατος, τό, *sitz-bath*, Dsc.3.113, *Gp*.12.23.5, Sor.1.56, etc.

II. *dwelling on a syllable in pronunciation*, D.H.*Comp*.20, 22 fin.

ἐγκαθισμός, ὁ, = foreg. II, Id.*Dem*.43 (pl.).

ἐγκαθιστάω, *appoint*, *Cod.Just*.1.3.45.3, Just.*Nov*.57.2.

ἐγκαθιστέον, *one must administer a sitz-bath*, Sor.2.11, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.109.

ἐγκαθίστημι, *place* or *establish in*, as king or chief, σὲ .. Μυκήναις ἐγκαταστήσω πάλιν E.*IT*982; ἐ. τινὰς ἡγεμόνας Th.1.4; τινὰ τύραννον D.17.10; also, *place as a garrison in* a place, v.l. in Id.9.15; φρουράν Plu.*Alc*.30; of institutions, ἐ. δημοκρατίας Arr.*An*.1.18.2:—Med., *establish for oneself*, βασιλείην Hellanic.79(a) J.

2. *put* a cargo *on board*, *PWarren*5.6 (*Aegyptus*13.242, ii A.D.).

II. Pass., with aor. 2, pf. and plpf. Act., *to be established* as ruler *in* a place, Lys.2.59, Th.1.122; also αὐλητῶν νόμῳ ἐγκαθεστώτων Id.5.70.

ἐγκαθοράω, *look closely into*, τινὸς τῷ προσώπῳ Plu.*Demetr*.38; εἰς τὸ ὕδωρ *IG*4.951.66 (Epid.): abs., Pl.*Epin*.990e.

II. *remark* something *in* a person or thing, Plu.*Brut*.16.

ἐγκαθορμίζομαι, Med., *run into harbour, come to anchor*, αὐτόσε Th.4.1, cf. D.C.48.49: aor. Pass., Arr.*An*.2.20.8.

ἐγκαθόρμισις, εως, ἡ, *putting in to harbour*, ib. 1.18.5.

ἐγκαθυβρίζω, *riot* or *revel in*, τρυφαῖς E.*Tr*.997.

ἐγκαθυφαίνω, v.l. for καθ-, LXXEx.28.17.

ἐγκαίνια, τά, (καινός) *feast of renovation* or *consecration*, Thd.*Da*.3.2, LXX2Es.6.16; esp. that established by Judas Maccabaeus *at the reconsecration* of the Temple, Ev.Jo.10.22.

ἐγκαίνίζω, *restore*, τεῖχος LXXIs.16.11; βασιλείαν 1Ki.11.14; *make afresh*, ὁδόν Ep.Hebr.10.20; *consecrate, inaugurate*, οἶκον Κυρίου LXX3Ki.8.63:—Pass., Ep.Hebr.9.18, *IG*12(5).712.58 (Syros); χύτρα -ισμένα Archig.ap.Orib.8.46.4.

II. *innovate*, prob. in *PPar*.16.24 (ii B.C.).

ἐγκαίνίς, ίδος, ἡ, dub.sens. in Agath.5.21. (Perh. ἐγκενίς, = ἐπηγκενίς.)

ἐγκαίνισις, εως, ἡ, *consecration*, LXXNu.7.88 (v.l. -ωσις).

ἐγκαίνισμός, ὁ, = foreg., ib.1Ma.4.56 (v.l.-ιασμός), Nu.7.10, al.

ἐγκαιρία, ἡ, *seasonableness*, opp. ἀκαιρία, Pl.*Plt*.305d; τροφῆς Aret.*CA*1.1.

ἐγκαιριος, ον, = ἔγκαιρος, Pl.*Ti*.51d (Sup.), in *PGrenf*.1.64 εὐκαιρείαν (= εὐκαιρίαν) is prob.

ἐγκαιριότης, ητος, ἡ, = ἐγκαιρία, Sch.E.*Ph*.471.

ἔγκαιρος, ον, *timely, seasonable*, Pl.*Plt*.282e, *Lg*.928a, Them.*Or*.26.331a: Sup., Pl.*Lg*.717a. Adv. -ρως Aristaenet.1.15: Sup. -ότατα Them.*Or*.9.120c.

ἐγκαίω, aor.1 part. ἐγκέας *IG*1374.96, but -καύσασ *SIG*[2]587.186:—*burn* or *head in*, ὀβελοὶ ἐγκεκαυμένοι πυρί E.*Cyc*.393.

2. *brand*, Luc.*Pisc*.46:—Pass., βοῦς ἐγκεκαυμένας ῥόπαλον Arr.*An*.5.3.4.

3. *scorch*, of the sun, *Gp*.18.17.1.

4. *paint in encaustic*, i.e. *with colours mixed with wax*, *IG* l.c., 11(2).199 *A* 80 (Delos, iii B.C.), LXX2Ma.2.29, Plin.35.122.

5. Medic. in Pass., *to be overheated*, Gal.2.870, Aret.*CD*1.5.

II. *make* a fire *in*, πῦρ Plu.*Alex*.24; οἶκοι ἐγκαιονμενοι *heated* chambers, Luc.*VH*2.11.

III. metaph. of passion, Sm.Ps.38.4.

IV. abs., *offer sacrifice*, Ἀπόλλωνι Paus.1.42.6, w. acc., Διὶ .. ἀμνὸν καὶ ὄρνιν *Mél.Glotz*872 (Maced., ii A.D.).

ἐγκᾰκέω, *behave remissly in* a thing, ἐνεκάκησαν τὸ πέμπειν they *culpably ommitted* to send, Plb.4.19.10, cf. Thd.*Pr*.3.11, Sm.Ge.27.46: c. part., τὸ καλὸν ποιοῦντες μὴ ἐγκακῶμεν Ep.Gal.6.9: abs., Ev.Luc.18.1, al., cf. *BGU*1043.3 (iii A.D.); cf. ἐκκακέω.

II. ἐγκακοῦμεν· ὑψοῦμεν, Hsch.

ἐγκᾰλέω, *call in* a debt, Isoc.17.44, X.*An*.7.7.33, D.31.6, 36.14: generally, *demand* as one's due, ἀργύριον Lys.3.26.

2. *invoke*, τὴν τῶν θεῶν ἰατρείαν Str.14.1.44.

II. *bring a charge* or *accusation against* a person:—Constr.: c. dat. pers. et acc. rei, *charge* something *against* one, φόνους ἐ. τινί S.*El*.778, cf. Pl.*Ap*.26c, etc.; ἐ. ἔγκλημά τινι Hyp.*Lyc*.18, cf. *Eux*.24; χόλον κατ' αὐτῶν ἐ. S.*Ph*.328: folld. by a relat. clause, ἐ. τινὶ ὅτι .. X.*An*.7.5.7: c. inf., ἐστὶν ἃ ἐνεκάλει τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις τὰς σπονδάς Th.4.123: c. part., ἐ. αὐτοῖς ἀμελοῦαιν Pl.*Prt*.346a: freq. c. dat. pers. only, *accuse*, Antipho 4.2.2, etc.; ἐ. περί τινων *Inscr.Prien*.28.8 (ii B.C.); ἐπὶ τοῖς διῳκημένοις ib. 37.128 (ii B.C.): c. acc. rei only, *bring as a charge*, ἕ τι ἄλλο ἐνεκάλού Th.5.46, cf. 6.53; τὸ νεῖκος ἐγκαλεῖν *throw the blame* of quarrel on another, S.*OT*702: abs., οἱ ἐγκαλέσαντες Arist.*Rh.Al*.1437[a]17: rarely c. gen. rei, Demad.61 B. τῆς βραδύτητος αὐτοῖς ἐνεκάλει Plu.*Arist*.10:—Pass., ἐγκαλεῖται τῇ τύχῃ *a charge is brought against* .., Arist.*EN*1120[b]17; ἐνίων ἐγκληθέντων ἐπὶ τῷ βίῳ Phld.*Piet*.p.93 G.; τὰ ἐγκεκλημένα *charges*, *OGI*90.14 (ii B.C.): also with person. constr., ἐγκαλεῖσθαι ὑπέρ τινος D.H.7.46; τινός D.C.58.4:—Locr. part. ἐγκαλείμενος may be either Med. or Pass., *IG*9(1).334.41.

2. as law-term, *prosecute, take proceedings against*, οὔτ' ἐγκαλοῦντες οὔτ' ἐγκαλούμενοι D.34.1; ἐ. δίκην τινί Id.40.19; ἐ. περί τινος Isoc.4.40: abs., Ar.*Av*.1455.

3. *object*, c. acc. et inf., Phld.*Sign*.29.

ἐγκᾰλινδέομαι, *roll aboutin*, τῇσι ψάμμοισι Aret.*CD*1.2: metaph., πολλῇσι συμφορῇσι Hp.*Ep*.17; ταραχαῖς καὶ κινδύνοις Agath.4.27; *wallow in*, ταῖς λιχνείαις Ath.6.262b, cf. Them.*Or*.29.346b.

ἐγκαλλωπίζομαι, *take pride in*, τοῖσ αἰσχροῖς Plu.*Ant*.36; βωμολοχίαις Agath.1.13, cf. Arr.*Epict*.3.22.59, Ael.*VH*9.35; *boast of*, ταῖς φίλαις τῇ ἀξιώσει J.*AJ*18.3.4.: abs., Ph.2.28.

ἐγκαλλωπισμα, ατος, τό, *ornament, decoration*, Th.2.62, Plot.3.5.9, Them.*Or*.6.83c; of a person, γένους Agath.*Praef*.p.135 D.

ἐγκᾱλοσκελής, οῦς, ὁ, *having his legs in the stocks*, *Com.Adesp*.988.

ἐγκᾰλυμμα, ατος, τό, *wrapping, cover*, *SEG*38.1210.4 (Didyma, ii B.C.).

ἐγκᾰλυμμός, ὁ, *covering, wrapping up*, cj. in Ar.*Av*.1496.

ἐγκᾰλυπτέος, α, ον, *fit to be veiled, hidden*, Ap.Ty.*Ep*.18.

ἐγκᾰλυπτήρια, τά, *veiling-feast*, opp. ἀνακαλυπτήρια, Philostr.*VS*2.25.4.

ἐγκᾰλύπτω, *veil, wrap up*, Ar.*Ra*.911:—Pass., And.1.17, Thgn.1045, *to be veiled* or *enwrapped*, Id.*Pl*.714, Pl.*Phdr*.243b; *to be wrapped up* (as for sleep), X.*An*.4.5.19, Pl.*Prt*.315d; ἐγκεκαλυμμένος λόγος, a noted fallacy, *Stoic*.2.8, 90, etc.

II. Med., *hide oneself, hide one's face*, Ar.*Pl*.707, etc.; ἐγκαλυπτόμενος καθεύδειν; of persons at the point of death, X.*Cyr*.8.7.26, Pl.*Phd*.118a, etc.: metaph., *conceal one's feelings*, c. part., νεμεσῶν ἐνεκαλύπτετο App.*BC*2.69.

2. as a mark of shame, Pl.*Phd*.117c, D.*Ep*.3.42, Aeschin.2.107: c. acc. pers., *feel shame before* a person, θεοὺς ἐγκαλυπτόμενος ὧν ἔμελλε δράσειν App.*BC*1.16: c. inf., *to be ashamed to* .., *PMasp*.295.12 (v A.D.).

3. -καλυπτόμενος σφυγμός, term invented by Archig., Gal.8.662.

ἐγκᾰλυψις, εως, ἡ, *concealment*, Str.10.2.12 (pl.); τῆα ψυξῆς ὑπὸ τοῦ σώματος Plu.2.266e; ἐν ἐγκαλύψει εἶναι to be *wrapped in obscurity*, M.Ant.5.10.

ἐγκάμνω, *grow weary* or *slack in* or *at* a thing, τινί J.*AJ*2.15.5; *become slack*, ταῖς εὐτυχίαις Id.*BJ*3.10.2; ἐς ἔργον Aret.*SD*1.15.

ἐγκάμπτω, *bend in, bend*, X.*Eq*.1.8, Gal.18(2).353.

ἐγκαμψικήδαλος, ον, *onion-eating*, Luc.*Lex*.10.

ἐγκᾰνάσσω, *pour in* wine, ἐγκάναξον E.*Cyc*.152, (cj.) Ar.*Eq*.105; κύλικα Alciphr.3.36.

ἐγκαναχέομαι, *make a sound on* a thing, ἐ. κόχλῳ *blow on* a conch, Theoc.9.27.

ἐγκάνθιος, α, ον, *in* or *of the inner angle of the eye*, Dsc.*Eup*.1.8, Gal.19.437.

ἐγκανθίς, ίδος, ἡ, *tumour in the inner angle of the eye*, Cels.7.7.5, Gal.*UP*10.11, etc.

ἐγκαπῆ·, ἐπικαρπία, Hsch.

ἐγκάπνισμα, ατος, τό, *fumigation Gloss*.

ἐγκάπτω, pf. ἐγκέκᾰφα *AP*9.316.6 (Leon.):—*take a mouthful of snap up*, Ar.*Pax*7, *V*.791, Stratt.25, Hermipp.26, Alex.128.7; ἐ. αἰθέρα γνάθοις *hold* one's breath, E.*Cyc*.629.

ἐγκαπύει· ἐμπνεῖ Hsch. (cj. Toll for ἐγκάπτει· ἐκπνεῖ).

ἔγκᾰρ, ᾰρος, ὁ, = φθείρ, Eust.757.27.

ἐγκαρδιαῖος, α, ον, = sq., φῶσ Iamb.*Myst*.2.7.

ἐγκαρδιος, ον, (ος, α, ον Horap.1.7), *in the heart*, Ψυχή Horap. l.c., ἐγκάρδιόν ἐστί (or γίγνεταί) τί τινι it goes *to* his *heart*, Democr.262, D.S.1.45; τἀγκ. τις ἐρεῖ *what is in* his *heart*, Phld.*Lib*.p.14 O. Adv., ὅταν γεννηθῇς ἐγκαρδίως *PMag.Par*.1.1785.

2. *in close proximity*, of planets, Antioch.Astr.in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).105.

II. ἐγκάρδιον, τό, (ἐγκάρδιος ὁ, S.E.*M*.9.119), *heart-wood, core*, Thphr.*HP*3.8.5, 5.3.2; *pith*, Dsc.1.109.5, *Gp*.12.25.3.

2. generally, *core*, χαλκοῦν *Inscr.Délos*1442*B*58; ξύλινον ib. 59, (Delos, ii B.C.).

III. ἐγκαρδία (sc. λίθος), ἡ, gem with the shape *of a heart* on it, Plin.*HN*37.159.

ἔγκᾰρος, ὁ, (κάρ, κάρα) *the brain*, *AP*9.519.3 (Alc.), Lyc.1104.

ἐγκαρπασθέντας· ἐγκριθέντας, ἐντυχόντας, Hsch.

ἐγκαρπία, ἡ, perh. f.l. for εὐκ-, *EM*797.27.

ἐγκαρπίζω, w. acc. and gen., *make fruitful*, with; fig. τοὺς δὲ καὶ ὑπνώοντας ἑῆς ἐνεκάρπισεν ἀλκῆς *Orac.Chald*.118.2 P.

ἐγκαρπιος, ον, of fruit, *containing seed*: hence, *ripe*, Hp.*Vict*.2.55.

II. ἐγκάρπια, τά, *unreaped crops*, *SIG*633.87 (*Milet*, ii B.C.).

ἔγκαρπος, ον, *containing fruit* κάλυξιν ἐγκάρποις χθονός S.*OT*25; *fruitful*, σπέρματα Pl.*Phdr*.276b; of soil, Thphr.*CP*2.4.2; γᾶν ἔγκαρπον φέρειν may the earth bear *produce*, *SIG*526.41 (Crete); δένδρα Plu.2.2e; τέλη ἔγκαρπα tithe *of produce*, S.*Tr*.238: metaph., χρήσιμον καὶ ἔ. *fruitful*, Plu.2.776b, cf. Luc.*Merc.Cond*.39 (Sup.). Adv. -πως, διακεῖσθαι Aen.Tact.7.1.

II. ἔγκαρπα, τά, *festoons of fruit* on friezes or the capitals of columns, Lat. *encarpa*, Vitr.4.1.7.

2. ἔγκαρπα or ἔγκαρτα, = τοὺς κεκουρευμένους πυρούς, Phryn. Trag.4 (ap.Hsch.), ἔγκαρπον· ἔγκυον Suid.

ἐγκαρπωσις, εως, ἡ, *being in seed*, Gal.13.570.

ἐγκάρσιος, α, ον, (ος, ον Gal.*UP*5.12 codd.), *athwart, oblique*, Th.2.76, 6.99, Ach.Tat.3.2, Hld.3.2; of the ecliptic, Arist.*Mu*.392[a]12 (v.l. -ίως).

ἐγκαρτερέω, *persevere* or *persist in* a thing, τινί v.l. in X.*Mem*.2.6.22; ἐγκαρτερεῖν [τούτοις] ἃ ἔγνωτε Th.2.61; πρὸς δίψαν Plu.2.987e: c. inf., μὴ φιληθῆναι Id.*Ages*.11.

2. c. acc., *await stedfastly*, θάνατον E.*HF*1351, *Andr*.262.

3. abs., *hold out, remain firm under*, c. dat., ταῖς πληγαῖς Plu.*Pomp*.79; τοῖς δεινοῖς Luc.*Anach*.38: abs., Plu.*Lyc*.18, *PAmh*.2.78 (ii. A.D.).

ἐγκάς, Adv. *deep in*, prob. in Hp.*VC*5, cf. Gal.19.94.

ἔγκᾰτα, τά, *inwards, entrails*, Hom., always in acc., as Od.9.293, exc. dat. ἔγκασι in Il.11.438; ἐν ἔγκασιν ᾄδου *AP*15.40.42 (Comet.); later, nom. sg. ἔγκατον LXX3Ki.17.22, Luc.*Lex*.3.

ἐγκαταβαίνω, *go down into, put oneself in*, c. acc., κροκωτὸν σπάργανον ἐγκατέβα Pi.*N*.1.38: c. dat., dub.l. in D.S.14.28; εἰς .. Gal.*UP*2.15: abs., Id.8.686.

ἐγκαταβάλλω, *throw down into*, μέσῃ δ' ἐνικάββαλε δίνῃ A.R.1.1239 (but written divisim, μέσῳ δ' ἐνὶ κ. ὁμίλῳ Il.12.206) εἰς .. Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.67 (Pass.).

ἐγκαταβῐόω, *pass one's life in*, Plu.2.783d, Longin.44.11.

ἐγκαταβλέπω, ἐγκατάβλεψον, gloss on ἰνκαπάταόν, Hsch.

ἐγκαταβρέχω, *wet* or *soak with*, *Gp*.13.1.7.

ἐγκαταβυσσόομαι, *penetrate deeply*, Democr.*A*.77 D.

ἐγκαταγηράσκω, = ἐγγηράσκω, *grow old in*, τῇ ἀρχῇ Arist.*Ath*.17.1; ἐν πενίᾳ Plu.*Phoc*.30; *become inveterate in*, Din.2.3:—also **-γηράω,** ταῖς μοναρχίαις Them.*Or*.19.232c.

ἐγκατάγομαι [ᾰγ], *put up at* a place, Nic.Dam.p.138 D., Poll.1.73.

ἐγκαταγράφω [γρᾰ], *write down among*, Ael.*Fr*.67; *portray*, Aen.Gaz.*Ep*.12, *write a curse against SEG*16.573.14 (Selinous, v B.C.).

ἐγκαταδᾰμάζω, *overpower*:—Pass., ὑπὸ κωνώπων ἐγκαταδαμασθείς dub. in Hp.*Epid*.7.79 (sed leg. ἐν καταδήγμασιν).

ἐγκαταδαρθάνω, *sleep in*, Plu.2.647f.

II. *go to sleep over* a thing, τῷ διψῆν ib. 688e.

ἐγκαταδέω, *bind fast in*, τινί Pl.*Phd*.84a, Them.*Or*.23.297a (Pass.), Opp.*H*.3.201.

ἐγκαταδύνω [ῡ], aor. -κατέδυν, of the sun, *set upon* a place, Hp.*Aër*.6; *sink beneath*, ὕδασιν *AP*7.532 (Isid.); μυχόν Opp.*H*.1.153: abs., *sink, be absorbed in*, Archig.ap.Aët.3.167, Gal.7.217: metaph., *to be immersed in*, c. dat., Dam.*Pr*.10:—Med., τοῖς οἰκείοις ἐπιτηδεύμασι Procop.*Arc*.1.

ἐγκαταζεύγνῡμι, *associate with, adapt to*, νέας βουλὰς νέοισιν ἐγκαταζεύξας τρόποις S.*Aj*.736.

ἐγκαταθνήσκω, Ep. aor. ἐνικάτθανε, *die in*, A.R.2.834.

ἐγκατακειμαι, *lie in*, c. dat., κλισμῷ Thgn.1191.

2. *lie in bed, sleep*, παρά τινι Ar.*Pl*.742.

ἐγκατακενόω, *empty out into*, *Hippiatr*.74.

ἐγκατακλεισις, εως, ἡ, *enclosing*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.49.553.

ἐγκατακλειστος, ον, *shut up in* a place, E.*Fr*.1132.39.

ἐγκατακλείω, *shut up in, enclose*, τινὰ τῷ νεῷ Alex.40.3, cf. Arist.*Pr*.937[a]29; τὸ θερμὸν Thphr.*CP*5.13.2:—Pass., Hp.*Acut*.16, Arist.*Mete*.378[a]29.

ἐγκατακλίνω [ῑ], *put to bed in* a place, Ar.*Pl*.621:—Pass., *lie down in*, σισύραν ἐγκατακλῐνῆναι μαλθακήν Id.*Av*.122; ἐγκατακλιθῆναι εἰς τὸ ἱερόν Hyp.*Eux*.14.

ἐγκατακλώθω, *interweave*, Hsch.

ἐγκατακνᾱκομῐγής, ές, *compounded of* ἔγκατα *and* κνάκων, Philox.3.11.

ἐγκατακοιμάομαι, = ἐγκοιμάομαι, Hdt.8.134, *IG*4.952.9 (Epid.).

ἐγκατακρούω, χορείαν τοῖς μύσραις *tread* a measure *among* them, Ar.*Ra*.330.

ἐγκατακρύπτω, *hide in*, τί τινι Lyc.1231, cf. Gal.2.305, al.; ὄνομα βυθοῖς in religious mysteries, *IG*3.900.

ἐγκαταλαμβάνω, *catch in* a place, *hem in*, Th.4.116; ἐ. τινὰ ὅρκοις *trammel* by oaths, ib. 19; ἐὰν λογισμὸς ἐγκαταλαμβάνῃ αὐτόν Aeschin.3.60:—Pass., Th.3.33, Arist.*Pr*.926[b]31, transf., ἔθανον λοιμοῦ ν[έ]φει ἐνκαταληφθείς *MAMA*9.79 (ii A.D.).

2. *come and see* a person, ἐὰν ῥᾷον ἔχῃς ἐνκατάλαβε ἡμᾶς *PMich*.XI 624.7 (vi A.D.).

II. *follow in immediate succession*, παννυχὶς ἐ. ἑορτήν Aristid.*Or*.47(23).6, cf. 26(14).84; *attack immediately after*, ἡ ἐπὶ τῷ ἐμέτῳ ἀσιτία [τινὰ] ἐ. Id.47(23).60.

ἐγκαταλέγω, *build in*, πολλαὶ στῆλαι ἐγκατελέγησαν *were built into* the wall, Th.1.93, Call.*Fr*.64.7 Pf.

2. *count* or *rekon among*, Luc.*Par*.3; τινὰς εἰς τοὺς Εὐπατρίδας, = Lat. *adlegere inter patricios*, D.C.43.47; *enlist soldiers AP*11.265 (Lucill.).

II. Pass., *lie in* or *on*, Ep. aor. ἐγκατέλεκτο A.R.4.431.

ἐγκαταλειμμα, ατος, τό, *remnant, residue, trace*, Arist.*Fr*.13, cf. LXXJe.11.23, al., *kneading trough*, LXXDe.28.5, 17.

2. *residual trace*, εἰδώλου Epicur.*Ep*.1p.12 U, Alex.Aphr.63.3.

3. *sediment*: hence, *silting-up*, *PPetr*.2p.14 (iii B.C.).

ἐγκαταλείπω, *leave behind*, παῖδα Hes.*Op*.378; ἐ. φρουρὰν ἐν τῇ νήσῳ Th.3.51; πλεῖον ἐ. ἐξιόντες ἐκ τῆς ὠνῆς *PRev.Laws*53.12; ἐ. τὸ κέντρον, of a bee, Pl.*Phd*.91c: hence of Pericles, τὸ κέντρον ἐγκατέλιπε τοῖς ἀκροωμένοις Eup.94.7; ἐ. τὴν μάχαιραν ἐν τῇ σφαγῇ Antipho 5.69.

2. *leave in the lurch*, Pl.*Smp*.179a, Lycurg.2, D.57.58, Ev.Matt.27.46, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.4.22, etc.; *abandon*, νεκροὺς Th.4.44; ἀκρόπολιν X.*HG*5.4.13.

3. *leave out, omit*, Hdt.3.119.

4. *leave traces behind*, Epicur.*Nat.Herc*.1420.

II. Pass., *to be left behind* in a race, Hdt.8.59.

2. *leave residual symptoms* or *sequelae*, Hp.*Epid*.6.26, 6.7.7.

ἐγκατᾰλείφω, *mix in ointment*, λίπος Hp.*Acut*. (*Sp*.) 33.

ἐγκατάλειψις, εως, ἡ, *residual symptom* (v. -ληψις).

b. *excess, residue*, *SB*9066 ii 13 (ii A.D.).

ἐγκατάλεκτέος, α, ον, *to be reckoned among*, [πόλεσιν] εὖ πραττούσαις Philostr.*VS*2.24.1

ἐγκατάληπτικός, ή, όν, *inclusive*, Gal.19.235.

ἐγκατάληψις, εως, ἡ, *catching* or *being caught in* a place, *being hemmed in*, Th.5.72; *suppression* of urine, Hp.*Epid*.6.2.7 (codd.sedleg.ἐγκατάλειψις).

2. *concept* (= κατάληψις), Gal.14.685, cf. 19.350.

ἐγκατάλιμπάνω, = ἐγκαταλείπω, Hp.*Aph*.2.12 (Pass.), Arist.*Rh*.1368b19.

ἐγκατάλογίζομαι, *rekon in*, Is.11.45.

ἐγκατάλοιπον, τό, *deficit*, suggested reading in *IGBulg*.2265.18 (?i A.D.).

ἐγκατάλοχίζω, *enter in a register*, v.l. in LXX2Ch.31.18 (v. καταλοχία).

ἐγκατάμείγνῡμι (-ύω Luc.*Lex*.25), *mix with*, τί τινι Timo33, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.13, etc.; φάρμακον πότῳ Ach.Tat.4.15; τινὰς λόχοις D.H.6.2; ἑαυτοὺς τοῖς στρατιωνταις Hdn.7.12.7: metaph., κέντρον τωθασμοῖς Ph.2.570; θεὸν ἀνθρωπίναις χρείαις Plu.2.414f; of a sculptor, μανίην λίθῳ *APl*.4.57 (Paul. Sil.), cf. *AP*9.593:—Pass., *to be mixed in* or *with*, ἐγκαταμειγνύμενος ὕδατι Hp.*Aër*.6; ἐγκαταμεμιγμένα τοῖς λεγομένοις Isoc.15.10; ὀνόματα -μιγέντα τῇ λέξει D.H.*Comp*.25.

ἐγκατάμεμιγμένως, Adv. *in a mixed manner*, Sch.rec.S.*OT*95.

ἐγκατάμένω, *remain in*, Thphr.*HP*1.3.4, Hld.1.33, etc.; *continue the use of*, τισί Antyll.ap.Aët.9.42.

ἐγκατάμιξις, εως, ἡ, *intermingling, infusion*, Alex.Aphr.*in Sens*.74.26, Olymp.*in Mete*.157.29.

ἐγκατάμίσγω, = -μείγνυμι, τῇ διηγήσει τὰς θεατρικὰς γοητείας D.H.*Th*.7:—Pass., Id.*Dem*.22, cf. *EM*770.52, *Et.Gud*.533.49.

ἐγκατάμυκτηρίζω, gloss on ἐγκατιλλῶψαι, Hsch.

ἐγκατάνα· κατὰ γνώμην, κατὰ νοῦν, Hsch.

ἐγκαταναίω, aor.1 -ένασσα, *make to dwell in*, οὐρανῷ τινά A.R.3.116, Moero1, perh. in hymn in *SEG*32.1020.3 (Italy, ii/iii A.D.).

ἐγκατανέμω, *bestow upon*, τί τινι Jul.*Or*.5.179b.

ἐγκαταντλέω, *wash over with* a thing, *Hippiatr*.26.

ἐγκαταντλησις, εως, ἡ, *washing over*, Hp.*Decent*.8.

ἐγκατανωτίζομαι, *to be backed*, μέρεσι ἱππείῐς Tz.*H*.6.965.

ἐγκαταξηρος, ον, *dry*, opp. κάθυγρος, γῆ *Gp*.2.13.tit.

ἐγκαταπαίζω, *mock at*, τινί LXXJb.40.14(19).

ἐγκαταπήγνῡμι, *thrust firmly in*, ξίφος .. κουλεῷ ἐγκατέπηξ' Od.11.98; ἐν δὲ σκόλοπας κατέπηξεν *planted* or *fixed* them *in*, Il.9.350, ἐγκαταπήγνυσι (τῷ Χρυσίππῳ) τὸ ξίφος Plu.2.313e; τὴν κεφαλὴν δόρατι ἐ. *having fixed* it *on*, Hdn.1.13.4.

ἐγκαταπίμπρημι, *burn in*, τινά τίι Phalar.*Ep*.122.4.

ἐγκαταπίνομαι [ῑ], pf. πέπομαι: aor. -επόθην, *to be swallowed up*, of a ship, Ph.1.670: metaph. of persons, Id.2.300, al.; *to be absorbed, immersed*, Dam.*Pr*.67.

ἐγκαταπίπτω, poet. aor. ἐνικάππεσον, *fall* or *throw oneself upon*, λέκτροισιν A.R.3.655; ὅρμῳ *AP*9.82 (Antip.Thess.).

ἐγκαταπλέκω, *interweave, entwine*, ἀκάνθας δι' ἀλλήλων Plu.2.494a:—Pass., X.*Cyn*.9.12, fig., w. acc. and dat., D.H.*Comp*.12.

ἐγκαταπνίγω [ῑ], *suffocate in*, Gal.7.673:—Pass., aor. inf. -πνῐγῆναι Diocl.*Fr*.55.

ἐγκαταποσις, εως, ἡ, *swallowing up*, Ph.1.116.

ἐγκαταρδεύω, *water* or *irrigate in*, τινι, fig., Polystr. p. 87 V.

ἐγκατᾰριθμέω, *count, number, reckon in* or *among*, τὴν ἔκφρασιν τοῖς γυμνάσμασιν Hermog.*Prog*.10, cf. Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.46.9:—Pass., *to be counted in* or *among*, Arist.*SE*167b24.

ἐγκαταρράπτω (poet. aor. -ἔραψα Orph.*H*.48.3), *sew in*, Aen.Tact.31.4:—Pass., X.*Cyn*.6.1.

ἐγκαταρρήγνῡμι, *come violently down upon*, of a wind, *Gr.Roman-Papyri*8.24.

ἐγκατασβέννῡμι or **-ύω**, *quench in* a thing, τὸ λογικὸν ἐγκατέσβεσται τῆς ψυχῆς Plu.2.975c, cf. 987d.

ἐγκατασήπομαι, *grow rotten* or *corrupt in*, Hp.*Mul*.1.63, E.ap.Stob.3.41.6

ἐγκατασκάπτω, *demolish*, Tz.*H*.1.787.

ἐγκατασκευάζω, *prepare in* a place, ἐν ταῖς πόλεσι προδότας D.S.16.54; but the Prep. ἐν freq. has little force, Id.2.24 (s.v.l.), 14.91.

ἐγκατασκευος, ον, *elaborate, ornate*, of style, opp. ἁπλοῦς, D.H.*Comp*.18, al., cf. Phld.*Rh*.1.164 S., Demetr.*Eloc*.15. Adv. -ως S.E.*M*.2.56.

ἐγκατασκήπτω, *fall upon*, of lightning, εἴς τινα D.C.49.15; of epidemics, πολλαχόσε ἐ. Th.2.47, cf. Gal.10.880: metaph., Ph.2.471, Ael.*Fr*.348, ὅταν τι ναοῖς ἐγκατασκήφῃ μύσος *Trag.Adesp*.466.2 K.-S.

II. trans., *hurl down among* or *upon*, of lightning, ἐγκατάσκηψον βέλος S.*Tr*.1087; κακῶν ἃ Πέρσαις ἐγκατέσκηψεν θεός A.*Pers*.514.

ἐγκατασκηψις, εως, ἡ, *sudden attack*, Philum.*Ven*.4.5.

ἐγκατασκιρόομαι, Pass., *to be engrained*, κηλῖδας ἐγκατεσκιρωμέναςHipparch.ap.Stob.4.44.81.

ἐγκατασπείρω, *scatter, sow, implant in* or *among*, ἐλπίδα τῷ γένει τῶν ἀνθρώπων Ph.2.673, (cj. for κατέσπειρεν 2.420); τι τῇ ὕλῃ Plu.2.1001b; φήμην Hdn.2.1.3:—Pass., Plu.*Cic*.14, Aen.Gaz.*Thphr*.p.69 B.

ἐγκαταστηρίζω, *fix firmly in*, Corn.*ND*6 (Pass.).

ἐγκαταστοιχειόομαι, *to be implanted as a principle in*, τινί Plu.*Lyc*.13, 2.353e.

ἐγκαταστρέφω, *return* a ball in a game, Antiph.234.6

ἐγκατασυφράζω· ἐνυβρίζω, Hsch.

ἐγκατασφάττω, *slaughter in*, τὸν υἱὸν τῷ κόλπῳ Plu.*Dem*.31:—also **-σφάζω,** γονέων ἐν ὄμμασι καὶ κόλποις τέκνα D.S.35.12.

ἐγκατασχάζω, *scarify*, Dsc.*Ther*.19 (Pass.).

ἐγκατατᾰράσσω, *throw into confusion*, Plu.2.592a (Pass.), (dub., edd. ἕλικα τεταραγμένην).

ἐγκατατάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *arrange* or *place in*, Longin.10.7, Marcellin.*Puls*.474:—Pass., Onos.10.3; ῥυθμοὶ -τεταγμένοι ἀδήλως rhythms *introduced* unobtrusively, D.H.*Comp*.25 (cf. ἐγκαταχωρίζω).

ἐγκατατέμνω, *cut up* the foetus *in* the womb, Hp.*Foet.Exsect*.1.

II. *cut up among* a number, Pl.*R*.565d.

ἐγκατατίθημι, *lay* or *put in*, ‹ἕν› τινι τι Orph.*H*.25.9; Ἐριχθόνιον .. νηῷ ἐγκατέθηκε *IG*14.1389ii31.

II. Hom. only in Med., ἱμάντα τεῷ ἐγκάτθεο κόλπῳ *put* the band *upon* or *round* thy waist, Il.14.219, cf. 223; ἄτην ἑῷ ἐγκάτθετο θυμῷ *stored up*, *devised* mischief *in* his heart, Od.23.223; τελαμῶνα ἑῇ ἐγκάτθετο τέχνῃ *stored up* the belt in his art, *designed* it by his art, Od.11.614; σὺ ταῦτα τεῷ ἐνικάτθεο θυμῷ *store it* up *in* thy heart, Hes.*Op*.27; στέρνοις ἐγκατέθεντο Simon.85.5; ὅκα φρεσὶν ἐγκατάθοιτο βουλάν Theoc.17.14; γλυφίδας .. ἐνικάτθετο νευρῇ A.R.3.282, of burial, ζῶντες ἐγκατεθόμεθα τὴν θήκην *TAM*4(1).374.

ἐγκατατίλλω, *shred in* lint, Hp.*Mul*.2.205.

ἐγκατατομή, ἡ, *cutting up* of the foetus *in* the womb, Id.*Foet.Exsect*.tit.

ἐγκαταφλέγω, *burn in*, βόθροις *Gp*.9.6.3.

ἐγκαταφῡσάω, *spray*, οἴνῳ καὶ ἐλαίῳ *Hippiatr*.26.

ἐγκαταφῠτεύω, *plant in*, *implant*, Hsch. s.v. ἰνκαφότευε.

ἐγκαταφύω, gloss on ἠγκυροβόληται, Gal.19.102.

ἐγκαταχέω, *pour out besides*, φόνον Epigr.ap.Plu.*Marc*.30.

ἐγκαταχρίω [ῑ], *smear over*, Dsc.*Eup*.1.118.

ἐγκαταχώννῡμι, *overwhelm*, τινὰ τῷ πλήθει τῶν βελῶν D.H.9.21; *bury*, τὸ δεύτερον τοῦ κλήματος μέρος *Gp*.4.3.3:—Pass., μνήμη -χώννυται τῷ αἰῶνι M.Ant.7.10.

ἐγκαταχωρίζω, *place in*:—Pass., ῥυθμοὶ -κεχωρισμένοι ἀδήλως D.H.*Dem*.50 (cf. ἐγκατατάσσω).

ἐγκατειλέομαι, *to be cooped up in*, Arist.*Mu*.395[b]33, dub. in Ph.2.504.

ἐγκατείργω, v. ἐγκαθείργω.

ἐγκατερείδω, *support heavily on*, τὸ ἰσχίον τῇ βάσει Philostr.*Gym*.31.

ἐγκατέρχομαι, *come down into a place*, εὐθέως οὖν μνησθήσῃ αὐτῷ ἵνα ἐνκατέλθῃ *PMil.Vogl*.279.10 (i A.D.).

ἐγκατεφάλλομαι, Ep. aor. 2 ἐγκατέπαλτο, *leap down into*, Opp.*H*.4.661.

ἐγκατέχω, *contain within*, σῶμα κόρης .. τύμβος ὅδ' ἐ. *IG*12(8).609.2; *retain*, Sor.1.46, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.8:—Pass., *to be contained*, Plu.2.691f; esp. *to be confined* in a temple, *UPZ*6.8 (ii B.C.).

II. Pass., *to be owned* or *possessed*, *PFlor*.97.3 (ii A.D.).

2. *to be caught up* in, τέσσαρσι χρείαις ἐγκατασχεθήσεται παρὰ τοὺς νόμους Modest.*Dig*.27.1.4 pr.

ἐγκατίλλω, f.l. for ἐγκατατίλλω (q.v.), Hp.*Mul*.2.205.

ἐγκατιλλώπτω, *scoff at*, ὑμῖν ἐγκατιλλώψας μέγα A.*Eu*.113, cf. *Fr*.226 (dub.).

ἐγκᾰτόεις, εσσα, έν, (ἔγκατα) *containing* or *enclosing intestines*, κεκρύφαλος Nic.*Th*.580.

ἐγκατοικέω, *dwell in*, Hdt.4.204; δόμοις E.*Fr*.188; *dwell among*, αὐτοῖς 2Ep.Pet.2.8.

ἐγκατοικίζω, Att. fut. -ιῶ Lyc.1261:—*settle* or *place in* or *on*, Luc.*Asin*.25: metaph., τῇδε τῇ τάξει τὸ φρουρητικόν Dam.*Pr*.257; *implant*, Plu.2.779f (Pass.).

ἐγκατοικοδομέω, *to build on* or *into*, στρωτῆρας *IG*2.463.59, 60 (iv B.C.), impers. pass., φρούρια δ' ἔστιν ᾗ ἐπὶ τῶν καρτερῶν ἐγκατῳκοδόμηται Th.3.18.4.

II. *build in*, *immure*, εἰς ἔρημον οἰκίαν Aeschin.1.182:—metaph. in Pass., ὁ [ἀὴρ] ἐν τοῖς ὠσὶν ἐγκατῳκοδόμηται Arist.*de An*.420[a]9, cf. Porph.*Abst*.4.3.

ἐγκατοικος, ον, *indwelling*, Sch.Il.2.125.

ἔγκατον, v. ἔγκατα.

ἐγκατοπτρίζομαι, Med., aor. -ίξασθαι *IG*4.951.64 (Epid.):—*look at oneself as in a mirror*, ἐς τὸ ὕδωρ l.c.; λεκάνῃ Artem.3.30.

II. *contemplate as in a mirror*, τὸ τῆς τέχνης ἔργον Ph.Byz.*Mir.Praef*.2.

ἐγκατορύσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *bury in*:—Pass., ἐγκατωρύχθαι τὴν ψυχὴν ἐν τῷ σώματι D.H.*Rh*.6.5, cf. Jul.*Or*.6.189c.

ἐγκατοχέω, (κάτοχος) *to be a recluse* (cf. sq.), τῷ κυρίῳ Σαράπιδι *IGRom*.4.1403 (Smyrna, iii A.D.).

ἐγκατοχος, ὁ, *recluse*, ἱερῶν Ptol.*Tetr*.163; ἐν ἱεροῖς Vett.Val.63.29, cf. *Sammelb*.1066.

II. Adj., *fixing*, τὸ ἐ. Olymp.Alch.p.74 B.

ἐγκαττύω, *stitch into the shoe-sole*, Alex.98.8 (Pass.).

ἐγκᾰτώδης, ες, *like the entrails*, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.1176.

ἐγκαυλέω, v. ἐκκαυλέω.

ἔγκαυμα, ατος, τό, (ἐγκαίω) *mark burnt in*, *sore from burning*, Luc.*DDeor*.13.2, al.

II. *encaustic picture*, Pl.*Ti*.26c, *JHS*41.195 (Delos, ii B.C.), Dicaearch.1.8, Plu.2.759c.

III. *ulcer in the eye*, Aët.7.27.

IV. *fuel*, *PHels*.12.12, 20 (A.D. 163), *POxy*.2206.9 (vi A.D.), (in this sense app. the same as ἔκκαυμα).

ἐγκαύσιμος, ον, *painted in encaustic*, *IG*4.109 iii 63 (Epid., iii B.C.).

ἔγκαυσις, εως, ἡ, *encaustic painting*, *IG*2.808[d].52, 4.1484.266 (Epid., iv B.C.), *SIG*977[a].7 (Delos), *IG*7.3073.11 (Lebad.), etc.

II. *heat-stroke*, Dsc.5.13 (pl.), Gal.12.504: pl., Plu.2.127b.

III. *heating*, τῇ τῶν δημοσίων βαλανείων ἐγκαύσει Just.*Edict*.13.16 (in this sense app. the same as ἔκκαυσις).

ἐγκαυστήρια, τά, *instruments used by encaustic painters*, *IG*11(2).287 *A* 44 (Delos, iii B.C.), sg., *Ath.Asklepieion* IV 84.

ἐγκαυστής, οῦ, ὁ, *encaustic painter*, Plu.2.348f; ἀγαλματοποιὸς ἐ. *IG*14.1494:—also **-καυτής,** ib.1.374, *CIG*4958*c*.

ἔγκαυστικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for burning in*: ἡ ἐ. (sc. τέχνη) *the art of encaustic painting*, Plin.*HN*35.122.

2. *inflammatory*, πυρετός Herod.Med.ap.Aët.5.129.

ἔγκαυστος, ον, *burnt in, painted in encaustic*, Mart.4.47: *encausto pingere*, Plin.*HN*35.149; *encausta pictura*, ib. 122, fem. -ᾱ, *Lindos*420*a*24, *b*34 (i A.D.).

ἐγκαυχάομαι, *glory, exult in*, LXX Ps.51(52).1, 96(97).7, 105(106).47 (perh. the same as ἐκκαυχάομαι), ἔν τινι LXXPs.73(74).4; τινί Aesop.230, Eustr.*in EN*272.14.

ἔγκᾰφος, (ἐγκάπτω) *mouthful, morsel*, Eup.330.

ἔγκειμαι, *to lie on*, or *in*, ἐπεὶ οὐκ ἐγκείσεαι αὐτοῖς (sc. εἵμασι) Il.22.513; Hdt.2.73.

b. *to be situated on* or *in*, Pl.*Cra*.402e, *R*.616d, Thphr.*HP*5.3.6, Arat.138, δοιὰ μετώπῳ ἔγκειται .. φάη Nic.*Th*.292, *IG*14.1389 i 27, J.*AJ*8.83(3.6), βελῶν .. πολλῶν ἐπὶ τοῖς τραύμασιν ἐγκειμένων Plu.*Fab*.16, Hld.1.14.

c. *to be* in a plight, situation, etc., πόθῳ Archil.193.1 W., βλάβαις S.*Ph*.1318, E.*And*.91, *Hel*.269, μόχθοις Id.Ion.181, Plb.14.9.5.

2. *to exist* or *be present in*, ἐγκείμενον ἔχοντας ἔρωτα Plot.4.4.40, 5.7.2, 6.1.13, al.

b. *to be included* or *involved in*, ἐπειδὴ ἐν σώματος λόγῳ ἔγκειται μέγεθος Plot.3.6.16, 6.7.3.

II. of hostile forces, *to press hard on*, Th.1.49.7, 144.3, X.*HG*3.5.20, 5.2.1; τοὺς κατὰ πλευρὸν ἐγκειμένους J.*BJ*2.543(19.7), *AJ*14.417(15.4), Hld.8.16.5; in argument, policy, etc. Ar.*Ach*.309, ἐνέκειντο τῷ Περικλεῖ Th.2.59.2, 5.43.1; of afflictions, περὶ τῆς ἐγκειμένης σοι ἀλγηδόνος Sch.S.*OC*513, ὑπέκκαυμα γίνεσθαι τοῦ ἐγκειμένου πόθου Hld.1.24.2.

2. *to press one's point, be insistent* or *urgent*, X.*Eph*.2.13, ἰδὼν αὐτὴν σφόδρα ἐγκειμένην Ach.Tat.5.16.7, Hld.10.30.8; w. adj., πολλὸς ἐνέκειτο λέγων Hdt.7.158.1, Th.4.22.2, D.18.199.

3. *to apply oneself* to task, policy, etc., ἰσχυρῶς ἐγκείσονται Th.1.69.3, ἐ. ἐπὶ τὰ πονηρά LXX Ge.8.21, ἐγκεῖσθαι πρὸς τὴν ζήτησιν Ach.Tat.6.10.2.

b. *to be devoted* to a person, οὕνεκ' ἐγὼ μὲν τὶν ὅλος ἔγκειμαι Theoc.3.33, Herod.5.3.

ἐγκείρω, in pf. part. Pass., ἐγκεκαρμένῳ κάρᾳ with *shorn* head, E.*El*.108 (v.l. ἐν κεκ.).

ἐγκεκαροῦται· ἐγκαταβλέπει, Hsch., (ἐγκεκλάρωται· ἐγκαταλέγει *La*.).

ἐγκεκλῐμένως, Adv. *with the accent thrown back*, Sch.Il.1.277, 6.289.

ἐγκέλᾰδος, ὁ, *a buzzing insect*, like βομβύλιος, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.158.

ἐγκέλευμα or **-ευσμα,** ατος, τό, *encouragement*, X.*Cyn*.6.24, Cic.*Att*.6.1.8, *word of command*, ἀφ' ἑνὸς ἐ. J.*AJ*19.1.14.

ἐγκέλευσις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., Str.13.1.35, *Sammelb*.4284.8 (iii A.D.), Them.*Or*.19.232b: pl., A.D.*Synt*.258.20; ἐξ ἐ. by *command*, *IG*14.926 (Portus, dub.), Zucker *Les temples immergés de la Nubie* p.3 (ii A.D.).

ἐγκέλευσμᾰτικός, ή, όν, = ἐγκελευστικός, ἐπίρρημα *EM*115.27.

ἐγκέλευσμός, ὁ, = -ευσις, ἐς ἀλλήλους Arr.*An*.2.21.9.

ἐγκέλευστικός, ή, όν, *encouraging*, Max.Tyr.23.5; *hortatory*, ἐπίρρημα A.D.*Synt*.258.11.

ἐγκέλευστος, ον, *urged on*, ὑπό τινος X.*An*.1.3.13.

ἐγκέλεύω, *urge on, cheer on*, A.*Pr*.72; ἐ. κυσί X.*Cyn*.9.7:—Med., D.H.3.20, etc.; τὸ πολεμικὸν ἐγκελεύεσθαι *sound* a charge, Plu.*Arist*.21, cf. Pomp.70.

2. in Med. also, *command*, Arist.*Fr*.11; τοῖς στραταγοῖς *IPE*1.79.23 (Olbia), cf. Asp.*in EN*135.13: c. acc., *enjoin*, Ti.Locr.104a.

ἐγκέλλω, aor.1 ἐνέκελσα, *fit into*, as a socket, Hp.*Fract*.30.

ἐγκενίδες, αἱ, *side-planks*, *EM*310.38; cf. ἐπηγκενίδες.

ἐγκεντέω, *puncture*, *Gloss*., = ἐγκεντρίζω, Eust.1308.62, cf. ἐκκεντέω.

ἐγκεντρια, τά, *spurs*, Hsch.

II. ἐγκέντριον, τό, *graft*, Mich.*in PN*105.9.

ἐγκεντρίζω, *sting, bite*, LXXWi.16.11 (Pass.).

II. of plants, *graft*, Thphr.*HP*2.2.5, Porph.*Gaur*.10.1 (Pass.), etc.: metaph., Ep.Rom.11.17, Plot.2.9.7; of a Centaur, ὃν φύσις ἐνεκέντρισεν ἵππῳ *APl*.4.116 (Euodus).

III. (κέντρον) *concentrate*, Dam.*Pr*.74:—Pass., ib. 263, cf. ἐκκεντρίζω.

ἐγκεντρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *sting*, Ar.*V*.427.

2. *goad*, X.*Cyn*.6.1, Pl.Com.40; also, *spur*, Pherecr.48.

3. *pointed stile* for writing, Poll.8.16, Aristaenet.1.20.

4. *spike worn on the leg* for climbing, περιθέμενον .. ἐγκεντρίδας ἀναδραμεῖν εἰς τοὺς τοίχους Arist.*Fr*.84.

ἐγκεντρισις, εως, ἡ, *inoculation* or *grafting of trees*, Colum.3.9.6, Jul.*Ep*.180 (pl.).

ἐγκεντρισμα, ατος, τό, = foreg., *Gloss*.

ἐγκεντρισμός, ὁ, = foreg., *Gp*.4.12.2, *PSI*6.624.20.

ἐγκεντριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *agitator, instigator*, *Gloss*.

ἐγκεντρος, ον, *furnished with a sting*, [σφῆκες] Arist.*HA*627^{b}27.

II. of stars, *occupying a cardinal point*, Vett.Val.57.30, Sch.Ptol.*Tetr*.148.

2. ἔ. κύκλος, opp. ἔκκεντρος, Theo Sm.p.162 H., al.

ἐγκεντρόω, *thrust in a sting*: *fix firmly in*, Hsch. (Pass.):—Pass., *to be furnished with a sting*, Sch.Ar.*V*.1069.

ἐγκεράννῡμι or **-ύω**, *mix*, esp. wine, οἶνόν τ' ἐγκεράσασα πιεῖν Il.8.189; τρεῖς μόνους κρατῆρας ἐγκεραννύω Eub.94.1 (cf. ἐγκίρνημι); ἐ. τι εἰς ὄνομα Pl.*Cra*.427c:—Med., *mix for oneself*: metaph., *concoct*, πρήγματα μεγάλα Hdt.5.124; ἐγκεράσασθαι παιδιάν *mix in* a little amusement, Pl.*Plt*.268d, cf. Luc.*Am*.19.

II. Pass., *to be multiplied together*, of numbers, *Theol.Ar*.45.

ἐγκέραστος, ον, *mixed, blended*, Plu.2.660c.

ἐγκεραυλέω, *play* on the Phrygian aulos, Hsch.:—hence **-ης,** ου, ὁ, Id.

ἐγκερτομέω, *abuse, mock at*, E.*IA*1006.

ἐγκέρχνω, *make hoarse*, Hp.*Acut*.58.

εγκεύθω, poet. **ἐνικεύθω**, *conceal, contain*, σορὸς ἥδ' ἐνικεύθει Ἑρμαῖον *SEG*6.635 (Termessus, ii A.D.).

ἐγκεφᾰλαίωμα, ατος, τό, = κεφαλαίωμα, *PLond*.2.38.

ἐγκεφᾰλιον, τό, Dim. of ἐγκέφαλος II, *PCornell*50.11 (i A.D.), *BGU*348.33.

ἐγκεφᾰλίς, ίδος, ἡ, *cerebellum*, f.l. for παρεγκεφαλίς, Gal.*UP*8.6.

ἐγκεφᾰλίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *of the brain*, μυελός ib. 4.

ἐγκέφᾰλος, ον, (κεφαλή) *within the head*: as Subst., ἐγκέφαλος (sc. μυελός), ὁ,

I. *brain*, Il.3.300, Od.9.458, etc.; τὸν ἐ. σεσεῖσθαι Ar.*Nu*.1276; ὁ ἐ. ἐστιν ὁ τὰς αἰσθήσεις παρέχων τοῦ ἀκούειν κτλ. Pl.*Phd*.96b, cf. Arist.*Sens*.438[b]25 (but cf. Metaph.1013[a]6).

II. *the heart* or '*cabbage*' of the date-palm, X.*An*.2.3.16, Thphr.*HP*2.6.2.

III. Διὸς ἐ., prov. of rare and costly food, 'morsel for a king', Ephipp.13.7, Clearch.5.

ἐγκέχοδα, v. ἐγχέζω.

ἐγκεχρημένος, v. ἐγχράω.

ἐγκηδεύω, *bury in* a place, Lxx4Ma.17.9 (Pass.), J.*AJ*9.5.3, *JHS*6.359, *SEG*31.1304 (Lycia).

ἐγκηρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *lump of wax*, Androm.ap.Gal.13.693, al.

ἔγκηροι (κήρ)· θνητοί, Hsch.

ἐγκηρόω, *wax over, rub with wax*, *Gp*.10.21.5.

ἐγκήρυκτος, ον, verb. Adj. *Fr*. ἐγκηρύσσω (q.v.), Theognost.*Can*.83.

ἐγκηρύσσω, *invite tenders* for a contract, *PPetr*.3p.101 (iii B.C.).

ἐγκῐθᾰρίζω, *play the harp in the midst*, *h.Ap*.201; μέσῳ ἤματι *at* midday, *h.Merc*.17.

ἐγκίκρημι, = ἐγκεράννυμι, Dor. imper. ἐγκίκρα Sophr.48.

ἐγκῐλῐκεύομαι, = sq., Suid. s.v. Κιλίκιος τράγος.

ἐγκῐλῐκίζω, (Κίλιξ) *play the Cilician to* one, τινί, i.e. *cheat*, Pherecr.166, cj. in Ar.*fr*.107 K.-A.

ἐγκῐλῐκίστρια· περιαγνίστρια, Hsch.

ἐγκίλλαφον and **ἔγκιλλον**, = οὐρά, Hsch.

ἐγκινδῡνεύω, *take a risk*, *Cod.Just*.1.3.39, Just.*Nov*.134.2.

ἐγκῑνέομαι, Med., *disturb, trouble*, τισί Ar.*Fr*.69.

ἐγκίνῠμαι [ῑ], *to be moved*, Q.S.13.245.

ἐγκίρνημι, poet. for ἐγκεράννυμι, *mix by pouring in*, [κρητῆρα] Pi.*N*.9.50; ἐν δὲ κέρναις οἶνον (Aeol. for ἐγκιρνάς) Alc.34.4: metaph., ἤθεσι θεωρήματα Lysisap.Iamb.*VP*17.77; τῇ μεταβολῇ τὸ ἀμετάβλητον Dam.*Pr*.412:—Pass., ἐν δ' ἐκίρνατο οἶνος *Com.Adesp*.1203.3, cf. Iamb.*in Nic*.p.81 P.

ἔγκιρρος, ον, *pale-yellow*, Dsc.1.13.

ἐγκισσάω, *to come into heat*, Lxx Ge.30.38, 39, 41, 31.10.

ἐγκισσεύομαι, Pass., *twine like ivy*: metaph., *form a plexus*, φλεβίοις ἐς τὸν μυελόν Hp.*Oss*.14.

ἐγκίσσησις, εως, ἡ, *impregnation*, Zonar. (vulg. ἐγκίσσωσις).

ἐγκλαστρίδια, ων, τά, *ear-rings*, Poll.5.97, cf. ἐκκλαστρίδιον.

ἐγκλάω, Ep. **ἐνικλάω,** Call.*Fr*.75.22 Pf., aor. ἐνέκλασα, *thwart, frustrate*, μοι ἔωθεν ἐνικλᾶν ὅττι κεν εἴπω Il.8.408; ἦε τίς ἄτη σωομένοις .. ἐνέκλασεν*;* A.R.3.307; later lit., *break in*, σιλφίον ἐ. Hp.*Mul*.2.133:—Pass., φωνὴ ἐγκεκλασμένη *weak* voice, Phld.*Mus*.p.80 K.

II. Pass., *to be bent, inclined*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.187.16; of the eyes of swine, Plu.2.671a (s.v.l.); of a diadem, Heraclit.*Ep*.8.1.

ἐγκλεισμός, ὁ, *shutting up*, λόγου Eust.1391.63; ἐν ἐγκλεισμῷ under *lock and key*, *POxy*.1734.6.

ἐγκλειστέον, *one must shut up*, *Gp*.14.7.18.

ἐγκλειστος, ὁ, *hermit*, *SEG*8.39 (Scythopolis, vi A.D.), *PHaun*.26.3 (vi/vii A.D.).

ἐγκλείω, Ion. **-κληΐω,** Att. **-κλῄω,** Ep. **ἐνικλείω** A.R.2.1029:—*shut in, close*, ὅκως τὰς πύλας ἐγκληΐσειε Hdt.4.78; θύρα ἐγκεκλῃμένη Pl.*Prt*.314d.

II. *shut* or *confine within*, ἑρκέων ἐγκεκλῃμένος (for ἐντὸς ἑρκέων κεκλῃμένος) S.*Aj*.1274; δόμοις ἐγκεκλῃμένος Id.*Tr*.579: generally, *shut up, confine*, γλῶσσαν ἐγκλῄσας ἔχει Id.*Ant*.180; εἰ μὴ γλῶσσαν ἐγκλῄοι φόβος ib. 505; στόμα ἐ. E.*Hec*.1284.

III. Med., *shut oneself up in*, X.*HG*6.5.9.

2. *shut up with oneself*, Luc.*Alex*.41.

ἐγκλεπίς· ἐπιθυμία, and **ἐγκλεφές**· ἐπιθυμητικόν, Hsch.

ἐγκλέφωνος, = ἐρεθιστής, διεφθαρμένος, Id., (ἐγκλησίφωνος *La*.).

ἔγκλημα, ατος, τό, (ἐγκαλέω) *accusation, charge*, ἔ. τινι ἔχειν S.*Ph*.323, cf. *Tr*.361, Antipho 3.2.9, etc.; ἐγκλήματα ἔχειν τινός, = ἐγκαλεῖν τι, Th.1.26; ἔ. ποιεῖν τι make a thing *matter of complaint*, Id.3.53; ἐγκλήματα ποιεῖσθαι bring *accusations*, Id.1.126; τὰ ἐ. τὰ ἔς τινας *complaints* respecting .., ib. 79; ἐν ἐγκλήματι γίγνεσθαι D.18.251; τίνος ὄντος ἐμοὶ πρὸς ὑμᾶς ἐγκλήματος; *with what complaint against me* of an offence *respecting you?* Lys.10.23, 16.10; γίγνεται .. παισὶ πρὸς ἀλλήλους .. ἐγκλήματα X.*Cyr*.1.2.6; λύειν ἔ. *clear away* a charge, Plb.2.52.4; λόγοις τὰ ἐ. διαλύεσθαι Th.1.140.

II. in Law, *written complaint*: generally, of *complaints* which were to lead to private suits, ἔ. λαγχάνειν τινί file *a complaint* against .., D.34.16, al., cf. *PTeb*.616 (ii A.D.).

III. concrete, *a standing reproach*, τῆς τύχης καὶ τῶν θεῶν Plu.*Dio*58.

2. *defect*, Gal.14.20.

ἐγκλημᾰτίζω, = ἐγκαλέω, *PFlor*.58.16 (iii A.D.), *Gloss*.

ἐγκλημᾰτικός, ή, όν, *liable to cause disputes*, Arist.*EN*1162[b]16, *Pol*.1335[a]4. Adv. -κῶς Vett.Val.293.35.

II. ἐ. δίκη *criminal* suit, *Cod.Just*.4.20.16; αἰτία ἐ. *PMonac*.7.62 (vi A.D.).

ἐγκλημάτιον, τό, Dim. of ἔγκλημα, *PFlor*.332.26 (ii A.D.).

ἐγκλημᾰτογρᾰφέω, *draw up an indictment against*, ἐμέ *UPZ*124.

ἐγκλημᾰτόομαι, Pass., *shoot into twigs*; v. ἐκκλημ-.

ἐγκλήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *liable to a charge*, *AP*5.187 (Leon.).

ἐγκληρονομέω, *inherit*, dub. in *PDura*24.31 (ii A.D.).

ἐγκληρόομαι, Pass., *to be assigned* or *planted by lot*, Ael.*VH*8.1.

ἔγκληρος, ον, *having a lot* or *share in* .., c. gen., οὔθ' ὑμεναίων ἔ. S.*Ant*.814 (lyr.); λαχεῖν ἔγκληρά τινι to have *an equal share with* .., ib. 837 (lyr., dub.).

2. *having a share of an inheritance, heir* or *heiress*, E.*IT*682; ἔ. εὐνή a marriage *which brings wealth*, Id.*Hipp*.1011; ἔ. πεδία land *possessed as an inheritance*, Id.*HF*468.

3. Astrol., *occupying a* κλῆρος, Serapioin Cat. Cod. Astr.8(4).225.

ἐγκλησία, ἡ, *blame, adverse criticism*, Anon.*Vit*.Arist.p.14 W.

ἔγκλησις, εως, ἡ, *accusation*, *PRyl*.65.16 (i B.C.), Man.1.221 (pl.), etc.

ἐγκλητέος, α, ον, *to be blamed*, ἀμέλειαι Plu.2.1051c.

II. ἐγκλητέον *one must blame*, τινί Plb.4.60.9; τῇ προνοίᾳ M.Ant.12.24.

ἔγκλητος, ον, *liable to a charge*, *PTeb*.27.42 (ii B.C.), Plu.2.1051b, *PMasp*.97 ii 50 (vi A.D.).

2. written for ἔκκλ-, Hsch.

ἐγκλῄω, Att. for ἐγκλείω.

ἐγκλῐδόν, Adv. *leaning, bent down*, *h.Hom*.23.3; ἐ. ὄσσε βαλοῦσα *casting her eyes down*, A.R.1.790, 3.1008; ἐ. ὤμῳ κεφαλὴν ἐρεισαμένη *AP*5.249 (Paul. Sil.).

ἔγκλιζε· τὰ ἑτέρων ἑτέροις ἐδίδου, Hsch., (ἐγέλλιζε *La*. cf. γελλίζειν).

ἔγκλῐμα, ατος, τό, *slope*, Plb.5.59.9 (pl.).

2. *inclination, tilt*, τοῦ κόσμου Hipparch.1.3.5, Gem.6.24; of an engine, Bito 55.10 (pl.).

3. *latitude*, Vett.Val.316.32.

II. *turning*, i.e. *rout*, of an army, Plb.1.19.11; cj. for ἔκκλημα in D.S.20.12.

III. Gramm., *inflected form*, A.D.*Synt*.83.2.

2. *form pronounced with grave accent*, Id. Pron.90.12.

ἐγκλῐμᾰτικός, = ἐγκλιτικός, *AB*1144.

ἐγκλίνω [ῑ], fut. -κλῐνῶ: pf. ἐγκέκλῐκα Plu.*Sull*.1: pf. Pass. ἐγκέκλῐμαι (v. infr.):—*bend in* or *inwards*, τὴν κνήμην Arist.*Mech*.857[b]36; *bend*, τινά A.R.1.62 (v.l. ἀγκλῖναι):—Pass. σκέλη ἐγκεκλιμένα μικρόν X.*Cyn*.5.30; τὰ ἐγκλιθέντα v.l. for ἐκκλ- in Hp.*Art*.38.

2. *cause to incline*, τι εἰς δεξιά Pl.*R*.436e; τὰ πράγματά τισι Arist.*Oec*.1348[b]3:—Med., ἐ. εἰς τὰ δεξιά *lean* to the right, Id.*Phgn*.813[a]17.

3. Pass., *lean on*, X.*Smp*.3.13: metaph., πόνος ὔμμι ἐγκέκλιται labour *lies upon* you, Il.6.78.

4. ἐ. νῶτόν τινι *turn* one's back *towards* another, E.*Hec*.739.

5. Pass., *give way*, ὑπείκει καὶ θέλων ἐγκλίνεται Id.*Fr*.431.5.

6. Gramm., *pronounce as an enclitic*, A.D.*Synt*.120.10; *pronounce with the grave accent*, Trypho ap.eund.Conj.255.16:—Pass., A.D.*Pron*.35.26.

b. ἐγκλινόμενα, τά, *inflected forms*, opp. ὀρθά, D.H.*Comp*.5, cf. A.D.*Synt*.30.11 (s.v.l.).

7. ἐ. φωνήν *lower* the voice, Luc.*Philops*.6.

8. pass., *lie down, pass the night*, perh. of incubation in a temple, *PLit.Lond*.53[v].10 (Ionic iambics).

II. intr., *incline towards*, [ἡ καρδία] μικρὸν ἐ. εἰς τὸν ἀριστερὸν μαστόν Arist.*HA*496[a]16, cf. *PPetr*.2p.126 (iii B.C.); [ἡ πολιτεία] ἐγκλίνειν βούλεται πρὸς τὴν ὀλιγαρχίαν Arist.*Pol*.1266[a]7, cf. 1307[a]21.

2. abs., *give way, flee*, X.*HG*7.2.14, Cyr.3.3.65, Plb.1.57.8, Plu.*Fab*.12, etc.; also ἐ. τινί *give way* to him, D.H.5.54: c. acc., *give way to*, Plb.14.8.8.

3. *decline*, *lecome worse*, Plu.*Sull*.1, etc.

4. in Tactics, *wheel*, ἐπὶ δόρυ ἢ ἐπὶ ἀσπίδα Arr.*Tact*.21.3.

ἐγκλίς· ἡ καγκελλωτὴ θύρα, *EM*518.22.

ἔγκλῐσις, εως, ἡ, *inclination*, ἔ. λαβεῖν, of the earth, D.L.2.9, cf. Pl.*Amat*.132b; of the ecliptic (ὁ λοξὸς κύκλος), Arist.*GC*336[b]4; of ground, ἔ ἔχειν πρὸς ἕω Id.*Pol*.1330[a]39; εἰς νότον Porph.*Antr*.26; ἐγκλίσεις τῆς κεφαλῆς εἰς τὰ δεξιά Arist.*Phgn*.808[a]13; ἐ. σχημάτων τριγώνων Onos.10.28 (pl.); ἐ. δορατίου, in signalling, Id.26.1.

2. *the inclination* or *slope*, as of a wave, κατὰ τὴν ἔ. σκιασθῆναι Arist.*Col*.792[a]22.

3. Medic., *displacement*, Hp.*Fract*.39 (pl.): generally, ὄγκων cj. in Epicur.*Ep*.1p.14 U.

4. *modulation* of or speaker's voice, D.Chr.32.49, D.H.*Dem*.54.

5. *failure*, *defeat*, *PMag.Par*.1.2445.

II. in Gramm.,

1. *mood of a verb*, D.H.*Comp*.6, D.T.638.7, A.D.*Synt*.248.14, etc.

2. *throwing back* of the accent, Id. Pron.8.7, al.; *change of acute to grave accent*, Id. Adv.169.23.

3. *inflexion*, Simp.*in Cat*.65.8, Dexipp.*in Cat*.33.8: generally, of *derivative forms*, Simp.*in Cat*.37.11.

ἐγκλῐτέον, *one must use as enclitic*, Sch.Il.12.204, Sch.Th.*Oxy*.853vi25.

ἐγκλῐτικός, ή, όν, of a word *which leans* (ἐγκλίνει) *its accent upon the one before* (cf. A.D.*Synt*.98.2), *enclitic*, Trypho ap.eund.Conj.255.11, etc. Adv. -κῶς, ἀναγιγνώσκειν *EM*124.9, A.D.*Synt*.222.22, Hdn.Gr.2.70: Comp. -ώτερον A.D.*Synt*.140.28.

ἐγκλοιόω, *enclose in a collar*, LXXPr.6.21 (Med.).

ἐγκλονέομαι, Pass., *gurgle in*, Hp.*Mul*.1.2.

ἐγκλῠδάζομαι, Pass., *make a splash*, Hp.*Morb*.1.15.

ἐγκλῠδαξις, εως, ἡ, *splashing*, Diocl.*Fr*.43.

ἐγκλῠδαστικός, ή, όν, *gurgling, 'splashy'*,Hp.*Acut*.62.

ἐγκλύζω, fut. -ύσω, *rinse the inside of* a thing, οἴνῳ with wine, D.S.1.91.

2. *soak*, Dsc.5.75.

3. *treat by clysters*, τινά Id.4.154:—Pass., *to be administered as a clyster* or *injection*, Id.1.73, Eup.1.197, etc.

ἔγκλυσμα, ατος, τό, *injection, clyster*, Id.4.3, al.

ἐγκλυστέον, *one must give a douche*, Paul.Aeg.3.66, Aët.16.64, 89 Z.

ἐγκλώθω, *spin* or *fasten to*, Sch.rec.S.*OT*1264.

ἐγκνήθω, *grate in*, in Med., Nic.*Th*.911 (ἐνικν-), *Al*.368.

ἔγκνισμα, ατος, τό, *a piece of meat*, Argive word in Plu.2.296f.

ἐγκνώσσω, *sleep in*, Mosch.2.6 (in poet. form ἐνικν-).

ἐγκοακίσαι· ἐγχέαι λάθρα, Hsch.

ἐγκοιλαίνω, *hollow, scoop out*, f.l. in Hdt.2.73:—pass., Thphr.*HP*5.2.4.

ἐγκοιλιος, ον, (κοιλία) *in the belly*:—as Subst., ἐγκοίλια, τά (sg. -ιον D.S.1.35).

1. *intestines*, Id.1.91, *SIG*958.13 (Ceos), LXXLe.1.9.

2. *ribs of a ship, belly-timbers*, Thphr.*HP*4.2.8, Moschioap.Ath.5.206f.

II. *flat-bellied*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.202.

ἐγκοιλόομαι, *to be hollowed out*, Paul.Aeg.6.118.2 (176.10 H.)

ἐγκοιλος, ον, *hollow, sunken*, ὀφθαλμοί Hp.*Prog*.2; ἔγκοιλόν τι a *sinking in* of the lip, Arist.*HA*604[a]28; τὰ ἔ. τῆς γῆς Pl.*Phd*.111c: Comp. ότερος *deeper*, LXXLe.13.30.

II. *concave*, Thphr.*HP*7.13.1.

ἐγκοιμάομαι, Pass. with fut. Med., *sleep in a* place, [ἐν σπηλαίῳ] Arist.*Mir*.839[a]3; esp. *sleep in* a temple, *Inscr.Perg*.8(3).161.14 (ii A.D.), to seek prophetic dreams or to obtain cure for a disease, Str.11.7.1, 16.2.35, Plu.2.109c; ὑπὲρ ἐνεργείας Arr.*Epict*.2.16.17.

2. *sleep upon* or *after* a meal, Hp.*Acut*.29.

ἐγκοιμησις, εως, ἡ, *a sleeping in a temple* (v. foreg.), D.S.1.53.

2. gloss on ἔναυλος, Sch.Hes.*Th*.129 (29.8 Di G.).

ἐγκοιμητήριος, α, ον, *for sleeping on*, ψίαθοι Poll.6.11: -τήριον, τό, *dormitory* for performing incubation, *BSA*18.145 (Beroea, ii B.C.), *Inscr.Perg*.8(3).161, 11, al. (ii A.D.), *IG*4.127.7 (iii A.D.).

ἐγκοιμήτριον, τό, = sq., in form -ήτριν, *UPZ*85.8 (ii B.C.), also adj. -ιος, -ιον, ἐγκοιμήτριν ὀθόνιον, *PPar*.53.8.

ἐγκοιμητρον, τό, *counterpane*, *PCair.Zen*.48.4 (iii B.C.), Ammon.p.140 V., written ἐκκ *PBaden*48.4 (ii B.C.); expld. by *dormitorium*, *Gloss*. (also **-ηθρον, -ητρα,** ib.).

ἐγκοιμήτωρ χιτών *might*-gown, Poll.10.123.

ἐγκοιμίζω, *lull to sleep in ..*, *AP*7.260 (Carph.): metaph., Hero *Aut*.16.2:—Pass., *IG*4.951.90 (Epid.).

ἐγκοισῠρόομαι, Pass., *to be luxurious as Coesyra* (a female name in the Alcmaeonid family), ἐγκεκοισυρωμένη Ar.*Nu*.48.

ἐγκοιτάζομαι, = ἔγκοιμάομαι, *IG*4.951.95 (Epid.).

II. *to be embedded*, μέχρι τοῦ ἡμίσους Apollod.*Poliorc*.161.4; *to be soaked*, *PLeid.X*.98.

ἐγκοιτάς, άδος, ἡ, *serving for a bed*, ἀκρῶρειαι *AP*7.626.

ἐγκοιτέω, *sleep in* or *on*, τῷ Καπιτωλίῳ D.C.65.8.

ἐγκοιτιος, ον, *belonging to a bed*, στρώματα *EM*255.44: ἐγκοίτιον, τό, = ἐλκοίμητρον, Hsch. s.v. ἐνευναίου.

ἐλκοιωτός, ά, όν, (κοῖον) *given as security*, *Leg.Gort*.9.35.

ἐγκόλαμμα, ατος, τό, *anything engraven*, LXXEx.36.13(39.6); *engraved inscription*, *Inscr.Prien*.42.9 (pl.).

ἐγκόλσπτός, όν, *engraven, sculptured*, ἱστορία Ath.11.781e, cf. *Inscr.Prien*.37.168 (ii B.C.), LXX3Ki.6.28(29).

ἐγκόλάπτω, *cut* or *carve upon* stone, ἐ. γράμματα ἐς τὸν τάφον Hdt.1.187, cf. *IG*1.313.166; ἐν τᾷ στάλᾳ ib. 12(1).694.9 (Camirus); τύποι ἐν πέτρῃσι ἐλκεκολαμμένοι, γράμματα ἐν λίθῳ ἐγκ., Hdt.2.106, 136, al., cf. LXX3Ki.6.33(35); ἐπὶ τρίποσι Hdt.5.59; ἐπὶ πίνακος Suid. s.v. βοῦς ἕβδομος; εἰς τὸ μέτωπον Plu.*Per*.21: metaph., [νόμους] ἡ φύσις κατὰ μέσης ἐνεκόλαψε τῆς ψυχῆς Lib.*Decl*.43.49.

ἐγκόλαψις, εως, ἡ, *engraving, inscribing*, *IG*7.3073.11 (Lebad.).

ἐγκολεήσατο, *sheathed his sword*, Hsch., Suid.

ἐγκοληβάζω, in Ar.*Eq*.263, *gulp down, swallow up*, v. Sch. ad loc., Hsch.; also expld. by ἐπὶ κόλαις (sic) βαίνειν, Suid. s.v. ἐκολαβήσας.

ἐγκολλάω, *glue on* or *to*, *IG*1373.208, LXXZa.14.5 (Pass.), Hero *Aut*.24.2.

2. *cement on*, τῶν λίθων τὰ κροιά *AE*1923.39.68 (Oropus, iv B.C.).

ἐγκολλησις, εως, Dor. **ἐγκόλλᾱσις,** ιος, ἡ, *fastening, soldering*, *IG*4.1485.167 (Epid.).

ἐγκολλος, ον, (κόλλα) *adhering, fitting*, Ph.1.610, al.

ἐγκόλλουρα, *torunda*, a kind of *bread*, *Gloss*.

ἐγκόλοβος, ον, *rather short* in stature, *POxy*.3477.9 (A.D. 270).

ἐγκολπίας ἄνεμος, a local wind *blowing from a bay*, Arist.*Mu*.394[b]15, Seneca*QN*5.8.1.

ἐγκολπίζω, *form a bay*, ἠϊὼν ἐγκολπίζουσα Str.5.4.5.

2. *go into* or *follow the bay*, Id.9.5.22.

3. *inject into the vagina*, Aët.1.126.

II. Med., with pf. Pass., *take in one's bosom*, ὥσπερ ἑρπετὰ τοὺς ἀπορρήτους λόγους Plu.2.508d, cf. Plot.1.4.6; *embrace*, θεὸς ἐγκεκόλπισται τὰ ὅλα Ph.1.425; περίοδος πολλοὺς ἀγκῶνας ἐγκολπιζομένη a period *embracing* many turns of expression, D.H.*Dem*.4 (vulg. ἐγκαλλωπιζομένη); [ἰχθῦς] ἐ. τῇ σαγήνῃ *to catch* fish *in the belly* of the net, Alciphr.1.18.

2. *conceive*, Porph.*Gaur*.5.4.

3. *embrace in a bay*, ἄχρα πολὺν -ομένη λιμένα Dion.Byz.53.

ἐγκολπιος, ον, *in* or *on the bosom*, διδόναι τι ἐ. τῷ ἀέρι Heraclit.*All*.39.

ἐγκολπισμός, ὁ, *vaginal douche* or *clyster*, Aët.3.153.

ἐγκολπόω, *make full and round, like the folds of a robe*, Orph.*A*.1183 (tm.):—Pass., ἐγκεκολπῶσθαι *to be curved into a bay* or *bays*, Arist.*Mu*.393[a]23:—Med., *appropriate*, ἅπαντα τὰ κατέλιφεν ἐνκολφωσάμενος (sic) *PCair.Isidor*.64.6 (*c*. A.D. 298) *put in the fold of one's robe*: hence metaph., 'have in one's pocket', τὴν τοῦ Καίσαρος ἰσχύν D.C.48.52:—Pass., *to have folded round one*, χιτῶνα ἐνεκεκόλπωτο Id.62.2: metaph., ἀρετήν Mich.*in EN*603.24.

ἐγκομβόομαι, Med., (κόμβος) *bind* a thing *on oneself, wear* it *constantly*, Apollod.Car.4, 1Ep.Pet.5.5.

II. Pass., = δέομαι, ἐνειλοῦμαι (Hsch.), Epich.7.

ἐγκομβωμα, ατος, τό, kind of over-garment, Longus2.33, Poll.4.119, Sm.Is.3.20, cf. Varroap.Non.p.870 L.

ἔγκομμα, ατος, τό, *obstacle*, *hindrance*, *PSI*5.500 (iii B.C.), Al.Ex.34.12, Hsch.

ἐγκονέω, *to be quick and active*, esp. *in service*, Hom., only part. pres., with another Verb, ἐπεὶ στόρεσαν λέχος ἐγκονέουσαι *in haste*, Od.7.340, Il.24.648, cf. Critias*Fr*.16 D.: later also in imper., ἐγκόνει *make haste!* S.*Aj*.988, Ar.*Ach*.1088, also ἐγκονῶμεν S.*Aj*.811; ἐγκονεῖτε Id.*Tr*.1255, E.*HF*521; οὐ θᾶττον ἐγκονήσεις; Ar.*Av*.1324, ep. impf. ἐγκονέεσκον Euph. in *Suppl.Hell*.415 i 16: c.

acc. cogn., κέλευθον ἥνπερ ἦλθες ἐγκόνει πάλιν *hasten* back the way by which thou camest, A.*Pr*.962: c. inf., Opp.*H*.4.103, Q.S.1.157.—Rare in Prose, Luc.*Anach*.4.

2. *urge on, incite*, κυσίν *AP*6.268 (Mnasalc., s.v.l.).

ἐγκονητί, Adv. *actively, vigorously, by perseverance*, Pi.*N*.3.36.

ἐγκονίομαι, Med., (κονίω) *sprinkle sand over oneself* after anointing, and before wrestling, X.*Smp*.3.8:—Pass., Luc.*Am*.45; *to be in the dust*, prob. l. in Hp.*Vict*.3.76.

ἐγκονίς, ίδος, ἡ, *maid-servant*, Suid.

ἐγκονιστής, Boeot. **-άς,** οῦ, ὁ, *sprinkler*, χρούσιος ἐ. *IG*7.2420 (votive offering to Cabiri).

ἐγκονως, Adv. *eagerly*, Hsch.

ἐγκοπεύς, έως, ὁ, *tool for cutting stone, chisel*, Luc.*Somn*.3.

ἐγκοπή, ἡ, *incision*, Gal.7.38; *fracture* of skull, Sor.*Fract*.3, cf. Heliod.ap.Orib.46.12.1.

2. *steps* cut in the wall of wells, etc., Ael.Dion.*Fr*.90.

II. *hindrance*, οἴησις προκοπῆς ἐ. Heraclit.131, cf. Phld.*D*.3.6, 1Ep.Cor.9.12, Vett.Val.2.7 (pl.); material *obstacle*, D.S.1.32; *interruption, check*, τῆς ἁρμονίας D.H.*Comp*.22; τοῦ λόγου Aristid.*Rh*.2p.514 S., cf. Iamb.*Protr*.21; κατ᾽ ἐγκοπάς *disjointedly*, Longin.41.3.

ἐγκοπιάω, *labour without ceasing*, ἔργων ἐπιμελείαις καὶ κατασκευαῖς *IPE*1^2.40.21 (Olbia).

ἐγκοπος, ον, *wearied*, *AP*6.33 (Maec.), LXXJb.19.2, Is.43.23.

II. *wearisome*, ib.Ec.1.8.

III. *interrupted, checked*, πρᾶξις *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.161. Adv. -πως Phld.*Rh*.1.23 S.

ἔγκοπρος, ον, *full of manure*, Hsch.

ἐγκοπτικός, ή, όν, *checking, hindering*, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc*.21.8, Vett.Val.182.12, al., Eust.1216.52.

ἐγκόπτω, *knock in*, πάτταλον Thphr.*HP*2.7.6; χιλίας (i.e. πληγὰς) ἐς τὸ νῶτον ἐγκόψαι Herod.5.33.

2. *engrave*, τὸ ψήφισμα ἐς στήλην *SIG*279.33 (Zelea):—Med., *IG*12(3).536 (Thera).

3. *incise*, Dsc.*Eup*.1.141 (Pass.).

II. *oppose*, Hp.*Praec*.13; λόγον λόγῳ Olymp.*in Mete*.125.9.

III. *check, hold* the breath, Sor.1.69: generally, *hinder, thwart*, τισί *Sammelb*.4305; τῇ δικαιοδοσίᾳ f.l. in Plb.23.1.12; *delay*, Act.Ap.24.4:—Pass., ἐνεκοπτόμην τοῦ ἐλθεῖν Ep.Rom.15.22, cf. Porph.*Antr*.19.

IV. intr., *come to a stop*, Vett.Val.260.24.

ἐγκορδῠλέω, *wrap up in coverlets*, Ar.*Nu*.10.

ἐγκορύπτω, fut. ἐγκορύψομαι, *butt at*, ἐ. ἐπί πληγήν Lyc.558.

ἐγκοσμέω, *arrange in*, ἐγκοσμεῖτε τὰ τεύχε᾽ .. νηΐ Od.15.218:—Pass., εἰς ἑτέραν σύγκρισιν Simp.*in Ph*.28.21 (ἐκκ- codd.).

II. Pass., *to be adorned*, v.l. in Aristid.*Or*.26(14).99; εὐσχημοσύνη LXX4Ma.6.2 (v.l. ἐκκ-).

ἐγκόσμιος, ον, *mundane*, δυνάμεις Porph.*Antr*.9, cf. Sall.6, Procl.*Inst*.165, Dam.*Pr*.24; αἴτιας Iamb.*Myst*.5.3; θεοί Procl.*in Alc*.p.68 C.; νοῖ Id.*in Prm*.p.588 S.

ἐγκοσμογενεῖς· τοὺς ἅμα τῷ κόσμῳ ἐγκριθέντας, Hsch.

ἐγκοτέω, *to be indignant at*, τινί A.*Ch*.41 (lyr.), S.*Fr*.1042, LXXGe.27.41.

ἐγκοτημα, ατος, τό, *object of anger*, ib.Je.31(48).39, ἐ.· ὀργή, Hsch.

ἐγκοτησις, εως, ἡ, *anger at one, hatred*, Aq.Ho.9.7.

ἐγκοτητικός, gloss on ζάκοτος Apollon.*Lex*.

ἐγκοτιος, ον, = ἔγκοτος 1, ὑμεῖς δαίμονες ἐνκότιοι αὐτῷ γένοισθε *SEG*6.802 (Cyprian Salamis, ii/ii A.D.).

ἐγκοτος, ον, *bearing a grudge, spiteful, malignant*, ατύγος A.*Ch*.392 (lyr.); of the Erinyes, ib. 924, 1054; φθόνος *AP*7.40 (Diod.). Adv. -τως, ἔχειν Ph.2.520.

II. Subst. ἔγκοτος, ὁ, *grudge*, ἔγκοτον ἔχειν τινί Hdt.3.59, 9.110; τινός *for* a thing, Id.8.29; διά τι Id.6.73, cf. 133; also ἔγκοτον, τό, D.H.9.7.

ἐγκοτύλη [ῠ], ἡ, *a game of pick-a-back*, in which a boy was carried about kneeling *on the hollow* of another's folded hands (κοτύλαι) (cf. Poll.9.122), Ath.11.479a, Paus.Gr.*Fr*.143.

ἐγκουράς, άδος, ἡ, *painting on the ceiling*, A.*Fr*.142; also pl., = τὰ ἐν τῷ προσώπῳ στίγματα, Hsch.

ἔγκοψις, εως, ἡ, app. some form of enamelling process, Anon.Alch.323.7, 22.

ἐγκραγγάνω, = ἐμβοάω, Hsch.

ἐγκράζω, aor. ἐνέκρᾰγον: pf. -κέκρᾱγα:—*to cry aloud at* one, esp. *in anger*, τινί v.l. in Ar.*Pl*.428; ἐπί τινα v.l. in Th.8.84; φωνεῖν ὀξὺ καὶ ἐγκεκραγός Arist.*Phgn*.813[b]5.

ἐγκραιπᾰλάω, *to be drunk at* or *with*, τρυφῇ Hdn.2.10.6:—also **-ίζω,** dub. in Phld.*Rh*.1.173 S.

ἐγκράνῐον [ᾱ], τό, *cerebellum*, Gal.*UP*8.6:—also **-κρᾱνίς,** ίδος, ἡ, ib. 11.

ἔγκρᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *blending* of sounds, Nicom.*Harm*.2: metaph., *multiplication* of numbers, κατ᾽ ἔγκρασιν, opp. κατὰ σύνθεσιν (addition), *Theol.Ar*.9.37.

ἐγκρᾱσίχολος [ῐ], a small fish, *anchovy*, Arist.*HA*569[b]27, Call.*Fr*.38, Ael.*NA*8.18.

ἐγκράτεια [ρᾰ], ἡ, *mastery over*, ἐ. ἑαυτοῦ self-*control*, Pl.*R*.390b; ἐ. ἡδονῶν καὶ ἐπιθυμιῶν *control over* them, ib. 430e, cf. X.*Mem*.2.1.1, Isoc.1.21; περί τι Arist.*EN*1149[a]21, al.

II. abs., *self-control*, X.*Mem*.1.5.1, Isoc.3.44, Arist.*EN*1145[b]8, al., LXXSi.18.30, Act.Ap.24.25, etc.

ἐγκράτευμα, ατος, τό, *instance of self-control*, Iamb.*VP*17.72 (pl.).

ἐγκράτεύομαι, *exercise self-control*, Arist.*EE*1223[b]12, LXXGe.43.31, 1Ep.Cor.7.9;, LXX1Ki.13.12; *starve oneself*, Vett.Val.127.20 (cf. ἀποκαρτερεῖν).

II. *to be a member of the Encratite sect, Anatolian Studies* 87 (Phrygia).

ἐγκράτευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *ascetic*, esp. *faster*, Eust.554.8.

ἐγκράτέω, *to be a master of, exercise control over*, τῷ ἀλόγῳ Metop.ap.Stob.3.1.115, cf. LXXEx.9.2.

ἐγκρατής, ές, (κράτος) *in possession of power*, S.*OT*941.

II. *holding fast*, χεὶρ -εστάτη a hand *with the firmest hold*, X.*Eq*.7.8.

2. *stout, strong*, ἐ. σθένει A.*Pr*.55; τὸν -έστατον σίδηρον S.*Ant*.474; ἐ. σῶμα X.*HG*7.1.23.

III. c. gen. rei, *having possession of*, χωρέων Hdt.8.49, cf. 9.106, S.*Ph*.75, *SIG*58.7 (Milet., v B.C.), etc.; ναὸς ἐγκρατῆ πόδα the sheet *that controls* the ship, S.*Ant*.715; ἐ. αὐτῶν *masters of* themselves, Pl.*Phdr*.256b, al.; ἐ. ἀφροδισίων καὶ γαστρός X.*Mem*.1.2.1, cf. 2.1.7, *Oec*.12.16.

2. abs., *master of oneself, self-controlled*, Pl.*Def*.415d; *self-disciplined*, Arist.*EN*1145[b]13, al.

3. *member of the Encratite sect*, *SEG*6.348, 349 (Lycaonia, iv A.D.).

IV. Adv. -τῶς, Ion. -τέως Hp.*Foet.Exsect*.4, etc.; *with a strong hand, by force*, ἄρχειν Th.1.76; ἐ. ἔχειν τὴν ἀρχήν Arist.*Pol*.1284[a]40; -τέως *forcibly*, Theoc.25.266.

2. *with self-control, temperately*, ἐ. ἔχειν Pl.*Lg*.710a; φέρειν τι, Men.*Dysc*.770 D.Chr.2.53; -τέως Archestr.*Fr*.23.20.

ἐγκράτησις, εως, ἡ, *holding in* the breath, D.L.6.77.

ἐγκρατία, poet. **-ίη**, ἡ, *sect of Encratites*, *SEG*6.488.6 (Isauria), iv A.D..

ἐγκρατίτης, ου, ὁ, *member of the Encratite sect*, *Cod.Theod*.16.5.9.

ἐγκρατούντως, Adv. = ἐγκρατῶς, Phld.*Rh*.2.62 S.

ἐγκραυγάζω, *shout at* a person, Phld.*Lib*.p.5 O. (Pass.).

ἐγκρέκων σφυγμός, term coined by Archig.ap.Gal.8.662.

ἐγκρεμάννῠμαι, Pass., *to be hung up in*, *Gp*.2.4.2., al.

ἐγκρέμᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *suspension*, Hp.*Art*.76 (v.l. ἐκκρ-).

ἐγκρί· κοίλῳ καὶ κενῷ, Hsch.

ἐγκρῐδοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *dealer in* ἐγκρίδες, Ar.*Fr*.256, Nicopho19.

ἐγκρῐκάδεια, = ἐγκοτύλη, Hsch., Theognost.*Can*.164.27.

ἐγκρίκια· ξύλα κεκαμμένα, Hsch.

ἐγκρῐκόω, *enclose as in a ring, bind as in a hoop*, Hp.*Oss*.18.

ἐγκρίμνᾰμαι, *to be suspended*, Hp.*Art*.76 (v.l. ἐκκρ-).

ἐγκρίνω [ῑ], *reckon in* or *among: reckon as*, τίν' ἄνδρ' ἄριστον ἐγκρίναιεν ἄν; E.*HF*183.

2. of persons, *select, admit*, ἐ. ἢ συγκρ. 2Ep.Cor.10.12:—Pass., εἰς τὴν αἵρεσιν Pl.*Lg*.755d; εἰς τὴν γερουσίαν D.20.107; ‹εἰς› τὸ στάδιον X.*HG*4.1.40; w. dat., ἐνικρινθῆναι ὁμίλῳ A.R.1.227, of ἔφηβοι, *IG*7.29 (iii/ii B.C.); of athletes, Artem.1.59; ἐγκρινόμενος, ὁ, subject of statue by Alcamenes, Plin.*HN*34.72.

3. *admit, accept*, opp. ἀποκρίνω, Pl.*Lg*.936a; ἐν τοῖς φιλοσόφοις Id.*R*.486d, cf. *Lg*.952a, al.; τρία γένη σημείων Phld.*Sign*.32; παλιγγενεσίαν Sch.Pi.*O*.2.104; *regard as genuine*, νομίσματα Phld.*Rh*.1.256 S.; *admit, sanction*, e.g. an author as classical, Suid. s.v. Δείναρχος.

4. *approve*, Plb.9.2.4 (Pass.), Plu.2.11f; ἀριθμὸς ἐγκρίνεται *is adopted*, Ael.*Tact*.8.3.

ἐγκρίς, ίδος, ἡ, kind of cake, Stesich.2, Pherecr.83, Antiph.275, LXXEx.16.31, δύο ἐγκρίδες, ἡ μὲν ἐκ μέλιτος, ἡ δ' ἐξ ἐλαίου, Ph.1.214; ἐγκρίδεσ· πέμμα ἐλαίῳ ἑψόμενον καὶ μελιτούμενον. ἔνιοι δὲ ἀμανίτας (ταγηνίας) *La*. Hsch., ἐγκρίς· γλύκασμα (?-υσμα ejx ejlaivou uJdarev~) id.

ἔγκρῐσις, εως, ἡ, (ἐγκρίνω) *approval, judgement*, *IG*9(2).338.17 (*Epist*. Flaminini).

2. *examination* of athletes before admitting them to a contest, Luc.*Pr.Im*.11, Artem.1.59, Aristid.*Or*.29(40).18 (pl.).

II. *junction, meeting*, ἡ ἐπὶ τοὺς μηροῦς ἔ. Alciphr.1.39.

ἐγκρῐτέον, *one must admit*, εἰς ἀριθμόν τινα, opp. ἀποκρ-, Pl.*R*.537a, cf. 413d; διορισμὸν ἐ. ὡς πιθανώτατον Dam.*Pr*.436, cf. Jul.*Or*.7.219a; *one must approve, recommend*, αἰώρας Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.86: also pl. ἐγκριτέα ib.112.

ἐγκρῐτήριος, α, ον, *of* or *for admission*: ἐ. οἶκοι rooms *where* the athletes *were examined before they were admitted* as candidates, *IG*4.203.12 (Corinth, ii A.D.).

ἐγκρῐτής, οῦ, ὁ, *judge who admits* entrants to athletic contests, *DAW*44.30 (Hieropolis Kastabala, pl.).

ἔγκρῐτος, ον, *admitted, accepted*, Pl.*Lg*.966d, *IG*12(9).189.9 (Eretria, iv B.C.); ἔ. θεά Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.106.

ἐγκροαίνω, *spread oneself in*, διηγήσεσιν Eust.1050.31.

ἐγκροστόω, = Lat. *incrustare, veneer* with marble, *SEG*17.596.7 (Pamphylia, ?iii A.D.), perh. in *Corinth*8(1).318 (v. Robert *Hell*.11/12.52), (Attalia).

ἐγκρότᾰφος· ὁ ἀντικέφαλος, *Et.Gud*.

ἐγκροτέω, *strike on* the ground, ἐς ἓν μέλος ἐγκροτέοισαι ποσσίν *beating time* with the feet to one tune, Theoc.18.7:—Med., πυγμαὶ δ' ἦσαν ἐγκροτούμεναι the fists were *dashing one against the other*, E.*IT*1368.

II. Pass., *to be fastened by nails*, τοίχῳ Philostr.*VA*2.20.

ἐγκρούω, *knock* or *hammer in*, πατάλους εἰς τὸν τοῖχον Ar.*V*.130; ἥλους εἰς τὰ ὑποδήματα Thphr.*Char*.4.13; *strike*, ἐγκρούουσα ποσσὶ λάλους πτέρυγας, of the locust, *AP*7.195.4 (Mel.).

II. *dance*, Ar.*Ra*.374.

ἐγκρύβω [ῠ], late form of ἐγκρύπτω, D.S.1.80 (Pass.), Apollod.3.13.6, Gal.6.620, *PHolm*.5.7.

ἐγκρυμμα, ατος, τό, *anything concealed an ambuscade*, Eust.932.17.

ἐγκρυπτέον, *one must bury, cover up*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.8.10.

ἐγκρυπτος, = ἐγκρυφίας, Hsch.

ἐγκρύπτω, *hide* or *conceal in*, δαλὸν σποδιῇ ἐνέκυψε μελαίνῃ Od.5.488, cf. Sotad.Com.1.29; [ᾠὰ] ἐν δέρματι λαγωοῦ Arist.*HA*619[b]15; τι εἴς τι Ev.Matt.13.33, Apollod.1.5.1 (Pass.), etc.

2. πῦρ ἐ. *bank* it *up*, Ar.*Av*.841, Arist.*Juv*.470[a]16 (pass.).

3. Med., *hide oneself*, μελάθροις Nonn.*D*.32.285, pass., ἑρπετὰ δ' ἰλυοῖσιν ἐνέκρυφεν (-φθεν v.l.) Call.*Fr*.336 Pf.

ἐγκρῠφιάζω, intr., *keep oneself hidden, act underhand*, Ar.*Eq*.822.

2. *hide, conceal*, πάθος Procop.*Arc*.1: abs., Id.*Vand*.1.25.

ἐγκρῠφίας ἄρτος loaf *baked in the ashes*, Hp.*Vict*.2.42, Nicostr.Com.14, Luc.*DMort*.20.4, Ath.3.110b.

ἐγκρύφιος, ον, = sq., πῦρ *AP*5.123 (Phld.).

ἐγκρῠφος, ον, *hidden*, ἥβη Nonn.*D*.28.295.

ἐγκρύφω [ῠ], = ἐγκρύπτω, impf. ἐνέκρῠφεν Q.S.14.556, Nonn.*D*.6.135.

ἐγκρυψις, εως, ἡ, *covering over*, of fire with ashes, Arist.*Juv*.470^a^12; of planets, *PMich*. III149 X 40 (ii A.D.).

ἐγκτάομαι, *acquire possessions in* a foreign country, πόλιν ἐν Θρηΐκῃ (v.l. for ἐγκτισ-) Hdt.5.23; οἱ ἐγκεκτημένοι citizens *who possess property in* a deme not their own, opp. δημόται, D.50.8, cf. X.*Vect*.2.4, *PGnom*.243, *IG*2.43.37 (Athens, 378/7 B.C.).

ἐγκτερεΐζω, *bury in*, τύμβῳ A.R.1.1060, cf. Tryph.179.

ἔγκτημα, ατος, τό, *land held in a country* by a person not belonging to it, And.3.15, D.7.42, *IG*2.42.27, App.*Mith*.47.

ἔγκτησις, εως, ἡ, **ἔκτησις** *IG*9(1).19.12 (Thermus, iii B.C.), Dor. **ἔγκτᾱσις**, Thess. **ἔντᾱσις** (q.v.), see also ἔμπᾱσις';, *tenure of land in a country* or *district* by a person not belonging to it, X.*HG*5.2.19 (pl.); *the right of holding such property*, freq. granted as a privilege or reward to foreigners, ἔγκτασιν γᾶς καὶ οἰκιᾶν Decr.Byz.ap.D.18.91, cf. *IG*5(1).4.12 (Sparta), *IG*1.227.21 (Athens, v B.C.), etc.; εἶναι δὲ αὐτῷ οἰκίας ἔγκτησιν ib.2^2.53.

2. *estate, property*, LXXLe.25.13, etc.; βιβλιοθήκη ἐγκτήσεων register *of properties*, *BGU*76 (ii A.D.), etc.

3. *acquisition of territory*, Plb.28.20.8 (prob. l.).

ἔγκτητικόν, τό, α, *land-tax paid for the right of holding* ἐγκτήματα, *IG*2.1214.

ἔγκτητος, η, ον, *possessed in* a foreign country, LXXLe.14.34, al.

ἔγκτήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *landowner*, Keil-Premerstein *Dritter Bericht*86.

ἐγκτίζω, *found, build among*, πόλεις ἔθνεσιν Plu.2.328e:—Med., πόλιν ἐν Θρηΐκῃ v.l. in Hdt.5.23 (cf. ἐγκτάομαι).

ἔγκῠαρ, ᾰρος, ἡ, *pregnant*, ὄϊς *Schwyzer*725.6 (Milet., vi B.C.).

ἐγκῠβιστάω, *plunge headlong into*, πράγμασιν Suid. s.v. κύβος.

ἔγκῡδον· ἔνδοξον, Hsch., (ἐγκυδές *La*.).

ἐγκῠέω, w. acc., *to become pregnant with*, χόλον *AP*7.385 (Phil.); pass., *to be carried in the womb*, *Prog*.2.

ἐγκῠησις, εως, ἡ, *germination*, in plants, Thphr.*CP*1.6.3.

ἐγκῠητήριον, τό, *drug which promotes conception*, Hp.*Steril*.231.

ἔγκυθρον, τό, in pl. app. contents of χύτραι, perh. grape-juice, *SEG*34.1213 (ἐνκ-, Lydia, ii A.D.); cf. ἐγχύτριαι, κύθρος, etc.

ἐγκῠκάω, *mix up in*, Ar.*Ach*.939 (Med.):—Act., Dsc.*Ther*.2, Lyc.674.

ἐγκυκλέομαι, Pass., *roll* or *rotate in* the sockets, of the joints, Hp.*de Arte*10.

II. in com. sense, *to be cooped up*, οὐκ οἶδ' ὅπῃ ἐγκεκύκλησαι Ar.*V*.699.

III. Med., *surround*, Plu.*TG*5; τοὺς ἀμφὶ πλουσίαν τράπεζαν -κυκλουμένους Id.2.50d, Philod.Scarph. X 124.

ἐγκυκληθρον, τό, Eust.976.15, is prob. f.l. for ἐκκύκληθρον, = ἐκκύκλημα.

ἐγκυκλημα, ατος, τό, (v. ἐκκύκλημα); but,

II. ἐγκυκλήματα, τά, *movable property*, Arist.*Oec*.1346^a^13.

ἐγκυκλιακός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the* ἐγκύκλιον (ἐγκύκλιος IV), λόγος *BGU*914.5 (ii A.D.), cf. *PMich*. II123^r^ xxii 31, 123^v^ vii 16, 19 (i A.D.); ὁ ἐ. the official collecting the ἐγκύκλιον, *POxy*.2281.3 (ii A.D.).

ἐγκυκλίζω, *revolve*, τὰ ὀπίσθια *Hippiatr*.30.

ἐγκυκλιος, ον also α, ον Orph.*A*.981: (κύκλος):—*circular, round*, χοροί E.*IT*429 (lyr.), Aeschin.1.10; τὸ ἐ. σῶμα Arist.*Cael*.286^a^11; ἐ. κίνησις, φορά, motion *in a circle*, ib.293^a^11, 296^a^35; δρόμημα θεῶν *Corp.Herm*.3.3. Adv. -ίως *in a circle*, φέρεσθαι Arist.*Mete*.339^a^12, cf. Euc.*Phaen*.p.2 M., Hero *Aut*.11.8, Plu.2.1004c; καθῆσθαι Asp.*in EN*10.31.

2. ἐγκύκλιον, τό, *semicircular exedra*, Petersen-Luschan *Reisen in Lykien*257.

II. *revolving in a cycle, recurrent*: hence, at Athens, λητουργίαι ἐ. public services *required regularly* every year, opp. to those required at uncertain times, D.20.21; ἐ. δίκαια rights *common to all citizens*, Id.25.74.

III. *ordinary, everyday*, ἐν τοῖς ἐ. καὶ τοῖς καθ' ἡμέραν γιγνομένοις Isoc.3.22, cf. 8.87, Arist.*Pol*.1269^b^35; ἐ. διακονίαι *everyday* duties, ib.1263^a^21; τὰ ἐ. καὶ πολιτικά Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.58; ἡ ἐ. διοίκησις *IG*12(5).653.56 (Syros, i B.C.); ἐ. ἀναλώματα ib.1.329; ἐ. [τέλη] taxes *farmed out annually*, ib.11(2).161 *A* 36, 203 *A* 29 (Delos, iii B.C.); ταμίαι τῶν ἐ. *SIG*577.11 (Milet., iii/ii B.C.).

b. μεγάλοις ἐ. συμπτώμασιν (sc. πάθος) *commonly liable to*, Phld.*Ir*.p.29 W.

2. Arist., τὰ ἐ. φιλοσοφήματα or τὰ ἐ., = τὰ ἐξωτερικά, *Cael*.279^a^30; ἐν τοῖς ἐ. εἴρηται *EN*1096^a^3.

3. ἐ. παιδεία *general* education, prior to professional studies, D.H.*Comp*.25, Plu.2.1135d; οἱ περὶ τὰ ἐ. παιδευταί Id.*Alex*.7; τὰ ἐ. παιδεύματα Id.2.7c, cf. Vitr.6 *Praef*.4, Quint.*Inst*.1.10.1, Ath.4.184b, Luc.*Am*.45; also ἐ. ἀγωγή instruction *in general knowledge*, Str.1.1.22; ἐ. τέχνη Olymp.Alch.p.91 B, ἐπιστολὴ ἐ. LXXDa.4.34b.

IV. ἐγκύκλιον, τό, *tax on sales*, *PLond*.3.1200 (ii B.C.), *PAmh*.2.53 (ii B.C.), etc.

ἐγκυκλοπαιδεία, f.l. for ἐγκύλιος παιδεία, Quint.*Inst*.1.10.1, cf. Plin.*HNPraef*.

ἔγκυκλος, ον, *circular*, δίνη Epicur.*Ep*.2p.52 U.; *round*, Matro *Conv*.116, Ezek.*Exag*.77. Adv. -ως Gal.18(2).439.

II. *having a border all round*, ταινία *PCair.Zen*.696.5 (iii B.C.); ἱμάτιον Phot.s.v. παράπηχυ', ἔγκυκλον, τό, *woman's upper garment*, Ar.*Th*.261, *Lys*.113; ἐ. ποικίλον *IG*2.754.48.

III. ἔγκυκλα· τὰ ἐγκυκλούμενα τῷ βίῳ καὶ συνήθη, Hsch.

ἔγκυκλόω, *move round in a circle*, ὀφθαλμόν E.*IT*76.

II. *surround*, Str.2.5.24:—more freq. in Med. with pf. part. Pass., *encompass, encircle*, τοῦ χθόν' ἐγκυκλουμένου αἰφέρος E.*Ba*.292, cf. Ar.*V*.699; φωνή μέ τις ἐγκεκύκλωται a voice *has echoed around* me, ib.395; *surround, hem in*, Plu.*Marc*.6, etc.; of rivers or mountains, Str.2.1.36, D.C.49.37:—Pass., *to be surrounded*, Id.56.12 (s.v.l.).

2. in late Prose, *wander, roam about*, ἐγκυκλωθῆναι Σικελίαν D.S.4.23, etc.

ἔγκυκλωσις, εως, ἡ, *surrounding, encompassing*, Str.2.1.36.

ἐγκῠλίδωτος, (leg. ἐγκυλίωτος), ον, *rolled up*, ἔριον Hp.*Mul*.1.75.

ἐγκῠλίνδησις, εως, ἡ, *rolling among*, ἐν πόρναις Plu.*Oth*.2.

ἐγκῠλίνδω, (ἐγκυλΐω Hp.*Mul*.1.75, Arist.*Pr*.914^a^22, Vett.Val.118.15, etc.), fut. -κυλίσω [ῑ]:—*roll* or *wrap up in*, πολλοῖς ἐμαυτὸν ἐγκυλῖσαι πράγμασιν Pherecr.146.2; τι ἐς ἔριον Hp. l.c.

II. metaph. in Pass., *to be involved in*, εἰς ἔρωτας ἐγκυλισθείς X.*Mem*.1.2.22, cf. Vett.Val. l.c.; εἰς τὰς πολιτικὰς πράξεις D.H.11.36; ἐν κακοῖς Porph.*Chr*.26; πράγμασι *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.208:—in aor. Med., ἐγκυλίσασθαι Luc.*Hipp*.6.

ἐγκύλισμα [ῠ], ατος, τό, = ἀλινδήθρα, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.32.

ἐγκύλισμός, ὁ, = ἐγκυλίνδησις, in mal. part., Vett.Val.118.17 (pl.).

ἐγκύμᾰτος [ῡ], ον, *on the waves*, ὁδοιπορία Secund.*Sent*.17.

ἐγκῡμονέω, *become pregnant*, *Gp*.14.26.2; τὸν Δία *carry in the womb*, Apollod.1.1.5, pass., *Cod.Just*.6.48.1.3.

ἐγκῡμων, ον, gen. ονος, (κῦμα Β) *pregnant*, X.*Cyn*.7.2, Arist.*HA*546ᵇ10, etc.; ἐ. γενέσθαι ὑπό τινος Id.*Fr*.76; ἵππος ἐ. τευχέων *big with* arms, of the Trojan horse, E.*Tr*.11; ἐ. ἄμυλος Pl.Com.174.8; πόα ἐ. σπέρματος Dsc.3.7: metaph., of the mind, Pl.*Smp*.209b, Ph.1.651, etc.; καμάτων ἐγκύμονα βίβλον *AP*9.210.

ἐγκῠοποιέω, *impregnate*: metaph. of a chemical reaction, Zos.Alch.p.211 B.

ἔγκῠος, ον, (κύω) = ἐγκύμων, Hdt.1.5, 6.131, Hp.*Aph*.5.42, etc.; πῶλος ἡσυχίης ἔγκυος, of the Trojan horse, *AP*9.156 (Antiphil.); γαστρὸς ἀπωσαμέναν μόρον ἔγκυον, of one dying in child-birth, *Epigr.Gr*.238 (Smyrna), cf. *IG*12(7).301 (Amorgos).

2. of plants, Arist.*HA*595ᵇ27.

ἐγκύπτω, *stoop down and peep in*, ἐ. εἴς τι *look closely* into, Hdt.7.152; κατὰ [τὰς θυρίδας] Pl.*R*.359d: abs., ἐγκεκυφότες *stooping to the ground*, Ar.*Nu*.191, Th.4.4; δάκτυλοι ἐγκύπτοντες *retracted*, Hp.*Hebd*.51, ἐγκύψας κάτω Ar.*Ra*.804, ἐγκύψας καὶ ἐκτείνας τὴν κέρκον Pl.*Phdr*.254d.

ἐγκῠρέω, v. ἐγκύρω.

ἐγκῠρησις, εως, ἡ, *meeting with* or *happening*, Phld.*Rh*.1.71 S., S.E.*P*.1.37.

2. in Medicine, *definite phenomenon*, *BKT*3p.30.

ἐγκῡριεύω, *to be in control*, Callistr.Hist.5 J.

ἐγκυρσεύω, = ἐγκυρέω, Heraclit.17 (s.v.l.).

ἐγκύρτια, τά, (κύρτος) *passages into the* κύρτος or *creel* or *fish-trap*, to which Pl. compares the throat, *Ti*.78b–d, cf. Gal.ad loc.p.20 D.

ἐγκύρτος, ον, *curved* or *crooked*, Hp.*Mochl*.1, Arist.*Pr*.908ᵇ29.

ἐγκύρτωσις, εως, ἡ, *curvature*, Cass.*Pr*.38.

ἐγκύρω [ῡ], impf. ἐνέκῡρον: fut. ἐγκύρσω: aor. ἐνέκυρσα:—Pass., ἐγκύρομαι: **ἐγκῠρέω,** aor. 1 ἐνεκύρησα, less freq. in early writers, Heraclit.72, freq. in Phld. as *Sign*.21, al., cf. Plb. and D.H. (v. infr.), Ael.*Tact*.1.2:—*fall in with, light upon, meet with*, c. dat., ἐνέκυρσε φάλαγξι Il.13.145; ἐγκύρσας ἀάτησιν Hes.*Op*.216; ὁκοίοις ἐγκυρέωσιν ἔργμασι Archil.70; ἐγκύρσαις (Aeol. aor. 1 part.) ἑκατονταετεῖ βιοτᾷ Pi.*P*.4.282, cf. 1.100; δύᾳ B.*Fr*.21; τμητοῖς ὁλκοῖς ἐγκῦρσαι S.*El*.863 (lyr.); στρατῷ ἐνέκυρσε ἀμφοτέρῃσι τῇσι μοίρῃσι Hdt.4.125; ἐνεκύρησαν στρατῷ Id.7.218, cf. Plb.8.35.5, etc.; δυσχωρίαις ἐγκυρήσαντες D.H.3.59; τυράννοις Phld.*Ir*.p.30 W.: in Hdt.7.208, c. gen., ἀλογίης ἐνέκυρσε πολλῆς (here Valck. proposed ἐκύρησε, which has been received by edd.): c. acc., Ἅιδαν ἐγκύρσαντες ἀλάμπετον *Epigr.Gr*.241 (Smyrna).—Not in Att. Prose, once in Com., ἐγκυρῆσαι Cratin.35.

ἐγκῡσῖχωλος[ῐ], or **ἐγκῡσόχωλος,** = ἄνωθεν ἀπὸ τοῦ κυσοῦ χωλός, *Com.Adesp*.6 D.

ἔγκῠτα, τά, Lacon., = ἔγκατα, Hsch.

ἐγκῠτί, Adv., (κύτος) *to the skin*, ἐγκυτὶ κεκαρμένος *close* shaven, Archil.37, cf. Call.*Fr*.311. [ῑ Archil., ῐ Call.]

ἐγκύφωσις [ῡ], εως, ἡ, *curvature*, Gal.8.246.

ἔγκωλον, τό, v. δαῖμα.

ἐγκώλεος, *trunculus*, *Gloss*.

ἐγκωλύω, aor. ἐνεκώλυσα, f.l. for ἐνεκόλλνσα, Hero *Aut*.24.2.

ἐγκωμάζω, *take part in a* κῶμος, *revel*, *Gloss*.

ἐγκωμιάζω, impf. ἐνεκωμίαζον Aeschin.3.86: fut. -άσω Pl.*Grg*.518e, 519a, Isoc.12.111, but -άσομαι Pl.*Smp*.198d, Aeschin.1.33: aor. ἐνεκωμίασα Pl.*La*.191b: pf. ἐγκεκωμίακα Id.*Lg*.629c, Isoc.7.71:—Pass., aor. ἐγκωμιασθείς Hdt.5.5: pf. ἐγκεκωμίασμαι Pl.*Smp*.177c (the tenses being formed as if the Verb were a compound of ἐν and *κωμιάζω, and not derived directly from ἐγκώμιος):—*praise, laud, extol*, c. dupl. acc., ταῦτα τὴν δικαιοσύνην Id.*R*.363d; τινὰ ἐπὶ σοφίᾳ Id.*Euthphr*.9b; κατὰ τοῦτο Id.*La*.191b; περὶ τὴν μάχην Id.*Tht*.142b; τὴν τέχνην τινός Id.*Grg*.448e: abs., Phld.*Herc*.1457.8:—Pass., *to be praised*, Hdt.5.5, Pl.*Smp*.181a; *to be said in panegyric*, Phld.*Herc*.1457 *Fr*.14, etc.

ἐγκωμιαστέον, *one must eulogize*, Id.*Rh*.1.219 S., S.E.*M*.2.101; θεούς Hermog.*Prog*.7.

ἐγκωμιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *praiser, panegyrist*, Str.15.1.68, Plu.2.605a, *SEG*32.502 (Thespiae, ii A.D.).

ἐγκωμιαστικός, ή, όν, *panegyrical*, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1421ᵇ9, Plb.8.11.2, Ph.2.31; -ικόν, τό, Plu.2.743d, Longin.8.3, Demetr.*Eloc*.120. Adv. -κῶς Poll.4.26.

ἐγκωμιαστός, ή, όν, *to be praised*, Ph.1.453.

ἐγκωμιογράφος [ᾰ], ὁ, *panegyric-writer*, Artem.1.56 (pl.); εἰς τὸν αὐτοκράτορα *IG*7.1773.11 (Thebes).

ἐγκωμιολογικόν (sc. μέτρον), τό, *metre used in* ἐγκώμια, Heph.15.10.

ἐγκωμιολόγος, ὁ, *one who delivers panegyrics*, *IG*12(9).94 (Tamynae, i B.C.).

ἐγκώμιον, τό, v. sq.11.2.

ἐγκώμιος, ον

I. (κῶμος) *belonging to a* κῶμος, esp. that which escorted a victor in the games: hence, *belonging to the praise of a conqueror*, ἐ. μέλη, ὕμνοι, Pi.*O*.2.47, *P*.10.53; ἐ. ἀμφὶ τρόπον Id.*O*.10(11).77; στεφάνων ἐγκώμιος τεθμός the law *of praise* for prizes won, ib.13.29.

2. Subst. ἐγκώμιον, τό, *laudatory ode*, D.S.11.11, Ath.13.573f; generally, *eulogy, panegyric*, Ar.*Nu*.1205, D.18.207 (pl.), Thphr.*Char*.3.2, etc.; ἐγκώμια παλαιῶν ἀνδρῶν Pl.*Prt*.326a; ἐ. εἴς τινα, κατά τινος, Pl.*Min*.319c, D.6.9; ἐ. λογικόν in prose, *IG*7.2727 (Acraephia); ἐ. ἐπικόν ib.419 (Oropus); ὁ ἔπαινος τῆς ἀρετῆς, opp. τὰ ἐ. τῶν ἔργων, Arist.*EN*1101ᵇ33, cf. *Rh*.1367ᵇ28.

ἔγκων, coined as etym. of ἀγκών, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.47.

ἐγκώπαια· περιδέραια, Suid.

ἔγκωπον, τό, *part* of the ship *between the foremost and hindmost oars*, Callix.1.

ἔγμα· ὀχύρωμα, στῦλος, Hsch.

ἔγμεν· ἔχειν, Id.

ἐγνωδῶς· σὺν θεῷ, Id.

ἐγξέω, *scratch, scrape*, E.*Fr*.298 (cj. Heath for ἐγξύσαι).

ἐγξηραίνω, *dry in*, Hp.*Mul*.1.104.

ἐγξῠλος, ον, *wooden*, δέλτος f.l. in Aen.Tact.31.14; πυραί Tz.*H*.10.502.

ἐγξύρω [ῡ], *shave*, κεφαλήν Tz.*H*.3.512.

ἐγξύω [ῡ], = ἐγξέω, Hp.*Int*.42; *shred in*, ἐς μέλι Thphr.*HP*9.13.3.

ἐγό, v. ἐγώ.

ἐγρεκύδοιμος [ῠ], ον, *rousing the din of war, strife-stirring*, epith. of Pallas, Hes.*Th*.925, Lamprocl.1.

ἐγρεμάχης, [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *exciting, rousing the fight*, S.*OC*1054 (lyr.): fem. ἐγρεμάχη, epith. of Pallas, *h.Cer*.424, *IG*1.573.

ἐγρεμοθος, ον, *stirring strife*, Nonn.*D*.20.291, al.

ἔγρεο, ἔγρετο, v. ἐγείρω and ἔγρω.

ἐγρεσίκωμος [ῐ], ον, *stirring up to revelry*, epith. of Dionysus, *AP*9.524.6.

ἐγρεσίοικος, ον, *building houses*, prob. in Man.4.325.

ἐγρήγορα, ἐγρήγορθε, -θαι, -θασι, v. ἐγείρω.

ἐγρηγορικός, ή, όν, *waking*, πραξεις, κινήσεις, Arist.*Somn.Vig*.456[a]28, *Div.Somn*.463[a]9.

ἐγρηγορος, ον, *wakeful*, Adam.*Phgn*.2.28, Poll.3.120. Adv. -ρως Mich.*in PN*70.2, al., Sch.Il.10.182.

ἐγρηγορότως Adv. part. of ἐγρήγορα, *waking*, Plu.2.32a, Luc.*Herm*.1 (v.l.), Porph.*Plot*.9.

ἐγρηγορόων, Ep. part., *watching, awake*, Od.20.6.

ἐγρηγορσιος, ον, *keeping awake*, Pherecr.208.

ἐγρηγορσις, εως, ἡ, *waking, wakefulness*, Hp.*Hum*.9, Arist.*HA*536[b]24, Ph.1.71, al., Onos.10.11, D.Chr.3.85, Plot.6.8.16; περὶ ὕπνου καὶ ἐγρηγόρσεως, title of work by Arist.

ἐγρηγορτέον, *one must keep awake*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.6.3.

ἐγρηγορτί [ῑ], Adv. *awake, watching*, Il.10.182.

ἔγρηνται· ᾕρηνται, Hsch., cf. ἀγρέω.

ἐγρήσασα· μαθοῦσα, Id.

ἐγρήσσω, (ἐγείρω) *watch, awake*, Il.11.551, Od.20.33, 53, A.R.2.308, *Trag.Adesp*.664.21 K-S., Aret.*CA*1.1, etc.

ἐγρῆτα· παρακαταβολὴν ἢ δίκης ἢ κρίσεως, Hsch.

ἐγροάς· στόμα ἢ πόρου .. Hsch.; cf. ἐκροή, ἔκροια.

ἐγρυπνεῖ· ἀγρυπνεῖ, Id.

ἔγρυσις, v. ἔκρ-.

ἐγχαδές, (prob. ἐγχαλές, or ἔγχαλις (*La*.), cf. χάλις)· νέον ἄκρατον, Hsch.

***ἐγχαίνω**, v. ἐγχάσκω.

ἐγχᾰλάω, *relax*, in Pass., Plu.2.690a, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.8.4.

ἐγχαλεῖν· καταχασμᾶσθαι (Lacon.), Hsch.

ἐγχαλίδες· διαπεπαρμένοι ἧλοι, Id.

ἐγχᾰλῑνόω, *put a bit in the mouth of*, ἵππον Babr.76.14:—Pass., τὰ στόματα ἐγκεχαλινωμένους *having the bit in* their mouths, Hdt.3.14, cf. X.*An*.7.2.21.

2. metaph., Ph.1.117:—Pass., τὸν δῆμον ἐγκεχαλινωμένον τῇ ὀλιγαρχίᾳ *held in check* by the oligarchy, Plu.*Lys*.21; ὀργή -ωμένη τῷ λόγῳ Them.*Or*.17.214d.

3. of veins, *to be in the form of a bit*, Hp.*Oss*.19.

ἐγχαλκεύω, *to impress* or *design on brass*, Sch.B.Il.18.468.

ἐγχαλκος, ον, *moneyed, rich*, *AP*11.425, Men.*Mon*.492 J.

II. *for sale*, Ath.13.584e.

III. *with a flavour of copper*, Dsc.5.103.

ἐγχανδής, v. εὐχανδής.

ἐγχᾰρακτέον, *one must scarify*, Paul.Aeg.3.27.

ἐγχᾰραξις, εως, ἡ, *scarification*, Apollon.ap.Orib.7.19 tit., Aret.*CD*1.2, Gal.11.322.6.

II. *furrow*, gloss on ὁλκός, Sch.A.R.3.413.

ἐγχᾰράσσω, Att. -ττω, *engrave*, τινί *upon* a thing, D.H.2.55; ἐς στάλλαν *IG*12(2).67 (Mytilene); εἰς τὸ ἱερόν *GDI*2322.16 (Delph.), cf. Plu.*Per*.21, etc.; κατά τινος Id.*Them*.9; *insert* in a document, *CPR*19.18 (iv A.D.): metaph., *imitate*, ἐ.τὸν Ἀντισθένειον τύπον Jul.*Or*.7.217a, fig., ἐνεχάραξε .. τὸ θεῖον αὐτῷ τὸ τῶ πάτὸς λόγω σύσταμα Archyt. in Iamb.*Protr*.4 (p. 18.26 P.):—Pass., τὰ ἐγκεχαραγμένα ἀγαθά *OGI*666.17 (i A.D.); μεγάλως ἐγεχαραγμένος *with a* great *record*, Charito 2.6; of coins, Luc.*Alex*.58; δραχμαὶ ἐγκεχαραγμέναι γράμμασιν Ἑλληνικοῖς ἐπίσημα *Peripl.M.Rubr*.47; of soldiers, *to be entered on a muster-roll*, Agath.5.15.

II. *to make an incision into* a thing, *Gp*.5.38.2; *scarify*, Gal.11.321.18, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.16.3.

ἐγχᾰρίζομαι, = χαρίζομαι, *AP*9.114 (Parmen., dub.), ἐνκεχαρισμένος sens., in tomb curses, Mitchell *N. Galatia*129, 362.

ἐγχάσκω, fut. ἐγχανοῦμαι: aor. ἐγχανεῖν:—lit., *gape*, πρὸς τὴν σελήνην Luc.*Icar*.13; ἐ. τῷ πλακοῦντι *to gape for* it, Alciphr.1.22.

II. *grin* or *scoff at* one, ἐγχάσκειν σοι Ar.*V*.721; προσέχειν διαλεγομένῳ καὶ ἐ. Phld.*Vit*.p.41 J., cf. Luc.*Merc.Cond*.14; τῇ ʼμῇ μωρίᾳ S.*Ichn*.343; ἐγχανεῖται ταῖς ἐμαῖς τύχαισι Ar.*Ach*.1197; ἐγχανεῖται τῇ πόλει Id.*Eq*.1313: c. part., μὴ γὰρ ἐγχάνῃ ποτὲ .. ἐκφυγών *let* him not *taunt* [us] *with* his having escaped, Id.*Ach*.221, Ar.*Nu*.1436, Lys.271.

ἐγχέζω, fut. -χέσω or -χεσοῦμαι: pf. ἐγκέχοδα, = Lat. *incacare*, Ar.*Ra*.479: c. acc., *to be in a horrid fright at* one, Id.*V*.627.

ἐγχειβρόμος, ον, *thundering with the spear*, κόρα Pi.*O*.7.43.

ἐγχειγάστωρ· ὁ διὰ τοῦ δόρατος ζῶν, Zonar.

ἐγχεῖδαι· τηρηταὶ δανείων, Hsch.

ἐγχείη, ἡ, Ep. form of ἔγχος, *spear, lance*, Hom., esp. in Il.: gen. pl., ἐγχειάων 5.167; ἐγχείῃ ἐκέκαστο he excelled all *in the spear*, 2.530, Myc. *e-ke-i-ja*, cf. *e-ke-i-ja-ta*, pers. n..

ἐγχείῃ, Ep.3 sg. pres. subj. of ἐγχέω, Od.9.10.

ἐγχεικέραυνος, ον, *hurling the thunderbolt*, Ζῆνα Pi.*P*.4.194, *O*.13.77, Eust.839.10, etc.

ἐγχειμάζω, *pass the winter in*, Jul.*Ep*.185, Poll.1.62; πόλις ἐγχειμάσαι οἵα χειρίστη Dicaearch.1.21.

ἐγχείμαργος, ον, = ἐγχεσίμαργος, *EM*313.14.

ἐγχείμορος, ον, *dealing death with the spear*, ib.630.24.

ἐγχειρέω, Arc. **ἰγχηρέω** *IG*5(2).6.12 (Tegea, iv B.C.): (χείρ):— *take* a thing *in hand, undertake, attempt*, c. dat. rei, E.*Med*.377, X.*Vect*.6.1, etc.: later, c. acc. rei, ἔργον *PPetr*.2p.37 (iii B.C.): c. inf., Pl.*Prt*.310c, X.*Mem*.2.3.12, etc.; τὸν ἐγχειρήσαντα συκοφαντεῖν Hyp.*Eux*.34: abs., *to make an attempt* or *beginning*, S.*El*.1026, Th.4.4, etc.

2. *lay hands on, attack*, πόλεσι ib.122: abs., X.*HG*4.5.16; τρὸς τὰ κατὰ τοὺς πολεμίους Plb.2.22.11, of tomb robbers, *SEG*30.1546 (Cilicia, iv/vi A.D.)

3. *put hand to* a case requiring medical treatment, τινί Hp.*de Arte*3; τῇσι νούσοισιν ib.13.

4. *try one's hand* in argument, εἰς ἑκάτερον Plu.*Cic*.21:—Pass., *to be discussed*, Id.2.687e codd.

II. in late Poets, *take in hand*, c. acc., ἔργον *Epigr.Gr*.1038.36.—ἐπιχειρέω is more common in Att.

ἐγχειρημα, ατος, τό, *undertaking, attempt*, S.*OT*540, Pl.*Plt*.290d, Antiph.29, D.27.34, Aen.Tact.24.15, Plu.*Cleom*.25, etc.; *essay in argument*, Epicur.*Dial*. 1413.7 (pl.).

ἐγχειρησις, εως, ἡ, *taking in hand, undertaking*, Th.6.83, Plu.*Caes*.66, etc.

II. ἀνατομικαὶ ἐ., *Practical* Anatomy, title of work by Gal.

ἐγχειρής, ές, *that is to hand*, cj. in B.10.11 S.-M.

ἐγχειρητέον, *one must undertake*, X.*Ages*.1.1, Pl.*Plt*.304a, D.Chr.18.5: pl., -ητέα τῷ ἔργῳ Agath.*Praef*.p.133 D.

ἐγχειρητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who undertakes*, καινῶν ἔργων Ar.*Av*.257; πράξεως Ph.2.27: abs., Adam.*Phgn*.2.39.

ἐγχειρητικός, ή, όν, *enterprising, adventurous*, X.*HG*4.8.22. Adv.-κῶς Archyt.ap.Stob.4.50.2.

ἐγχειρία, ἡ, *manipulation*, v.l. for εὐχ-, Hp.*Art*.35, cf. Phld.*Hom*.p.45 O.: pl., Hsch.

ἐγχειρίδιος, ον, (χείρ), *in the hand*, ἱκετῶν κλάδοι A.*Supp*.21 (anap.).

II. as Subst.,

ἐγχειρίδιον, τό, *hand-weapon, sword*, Hdt.1.12, 214, Th.3.70.6, Lys.4.6, LXXEz.21.3, 4, 5.

b. rendering Hebr. *hereb-* as used in stone-cutting, LXXEx.20.25.

c. rendering Hebr. *kîd-ôn* (spear), LXXJe.27(50).42.

2. *handle*, Thphr.*HP*4.3.4, Callix.1.

3. *manual, handbook*, title of works by Epict. and others, cf. Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1013.12 F., Philostr.*VS*2.1.14, Longin.*Proll.Heph*.p.86 C.

ἐγχειρίζω, Att. fut. -ῐῶ X.*Oec*.8.10: pf. ἐγκεχείρικα Plu.*Phoc*.34:—*put into one's hands, entrust*, τί τινι or τινά τινι, Hdt.5.92.γ΄, Th.2.67, etc.; τὰς ἀρχὰς ἐ. τινί Hdt.5.72, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1305[a]16, prob. in Thphr.*Char*.30.15; ἐ. τινί τὴν φυλακήν Arist.*Pol*.1306[a]22; ἐ. ἐμαυτὸν τῇ ἀτυχίᾳ Antipho 2.4.1, etc.:—Pass., *to be entrusted*, τινί to one, Plb.5.44.1; τὴν ἐγχειρισθεῖσαν ἑαυτῷ τίστιν *IG*2.1028.72; ἡ -ισθεῖσά τινι χρεία *PFlor*.2.9 (iii A.D.); but ἐγχειρίζεσθαί τι *to be entrusted with* a thing, Luc.*Prom*.3, *Am*.39, Hdn.1.12.3, etc.: c. inf., διοικεῖν τὰ τῆς ἀρχῆς ἐγκεχειρίσμεθα we *have been entrusted with* the administration of the government, Id.8.7.5:—Med., *take in hand, encounter*, κινδύνους Th.5.108, D.C.*Fr*.29.6, v.l. in S.E.*P*.1.91.

II. *treat surgically*, *Hippiatr*.18.

ἐγχειρίθετος [ρῐ], ον, *put into one's hands*, ἐ. τινα παραδιδόναι Hdt.5.106: Aeol. **ἐγχερρίθετος** prob. in Sapph.*Oxy*.1787 *Fr*.9.

ἐγχειριστέον, *one must undertake*, Aët.6.22.

ἔγχειρον, τό, pl. ἔγχῑρα *wages*, *IG*2.1126.4; cf. ὕχηρος.

ἐγχειρογάστωρ, ορος, ὁ, = γαστρόχειρ, Anon.ap.Ath.1.4d, Zonar.

ἐγχειροτονέω, *elect*, Poll.2.150.

***ἐγχειρόποινος**, Myc. *e-ke-ro-qo-no, wage-earner*.

ἐγχείω, Ep. for ἐγχέω, Hom.

ἐγχέλειον, τό, Dim. of ἔγχελυς, in sg., Ar.*Fr*.318.7, Antiph.222.4: mostly in pl., Pherecr.108.12, Callias Com.3, Posidipp.14; ὀπτᾶτε τἀγχέλεια Ar.*Ach*.1043: but in ll.cc. prob. neut. pl. of ἐγχέλειος (sc. κρέα or τεμάχη); so τέμαχος ἐγχέλειον Pherecr.45, cf. Eust.1231.36.

ἐγχέλεών or **-ῠών,** ῶνος, ὁ, *eel-trap*, Arist.*HA*592[a]4, 16.

ἐγχέλις, = ἔγχελυς, Id.*Fr*.311.

ἐγχέλύδιον [ῡ], τό, Dim. of ἔγχελυς, Amphis 35, Ephipp.15.6.

ἐγχελῠοτρόφος, ον, *keeping eels*, Arist.*HA*592[a]2, *Fr*.311.

ἔγχελυς, Matro *Conv*.39, acc. -ῠν Archestr.*Fr*.8 (the accent ἐγχέλυς, etc., is sts. found as v.l.), ἡ (ὁ, is f.l. in Luc.*Anach*.1), Att. gen. εως, nom. pl. εις, cf. Ael.Dion.*Fr*.145; gen. pl. ἐγχέλεων acc. to Choerob.*in Theod*.1.331; but the Ion. forms -υος, -υες or -υς, -ύων, -υσι are freq. found as v.l. in Arist.*HA*; gen. sg. ἐγχελιουος *IGC* p.100 B31 (Acraephia, iii/ii B.C.), dat. sg. -ϋϊ Hp.*Mul*.2.115; acc. pl. ἐγχέλυας Archil.101:—*eel*, ἐγχέλυές τε καὶ ἰχθύες Il.21.203, cf. Epich.73, Arist.*HA*538[a]3, al., etc.; ἐ. Κωπαΐδας Ar.*Ach*.880; ἐ. Βοιώτιαι Antiph.236: prov., ἐγχέλεις θηρᾶσθαι, i.e. to 'fish in troubled waters', Ar.*Eq*.864, cf. *Nu*.559, Arist.*HA*592[a]6.

b. τυφλὰς ἐ. *penises*, Archil.l.c.

ἐγχελυών, v. ἐγχελεών.

ἐγχελῠωπός, όν, *eel-faced*, Luc.*VH*1.35.

ἔγχῑρα, v. ἔγχειρον.

ἔγχερσος, = χερσός, ἄρουρα *POxy*.1912.138 (vi A.D.).

ἐγχεσίμαργος [ῐ], ον, *raging with the spear*, *EM*313.7, Hsch. **-μωρος** ον, *fighting with the spear*, Il.2.692, al., Od.3.188, Cerc.6.9: Comp., with play on μῶρος, *AP*11.16. (-μωρος is perh. cogn. with μάρναμαι.)

ἐγχεσίπαλοι, οἱ, *wielders of the spear*, Hsch.

ἐγχεσίχειρ, χειρος, ὁ, *living by war*, Orph.*Fr*.285.18.

ἐγχέσπᾰλος, ον, (πάλλω) *wielding the spear*, Il.2.131, B.5.69, etc.

ἐγχέσφόρος, ον, *spear-bearing*, Pi.*N*.3.61.

ἐγχέω, Ep. subj. ἐγχείῃ (v. infr.): fut. -χέω, late ἐγχύσω f.l. in Hero *Spir*.1.33: aor. ἐνέχεα, Ep. ἐνέχευα, but 3 pl. ἐνέχεαν in tmesi Od.8.436; imper. ἔγχεον E.*Cyc*.568: pf. Pass. ἐγκέχῠμαι:—*pour in*, ἐν δ' οἶνον ἔχευεν Od.3.40, 6.77; μέθυ .. ἐγχείῃ δεπάεσσι 9.10; ἔγχεε κέρναις ἕνα καὶ δύο Alc.41.4; οἶνον ἐς κύλικα Hdt.4.70; ὄξος τ' ἄλειφά τ' ἐγχέας ταὐτῷ κύτει A.*Ag*.322; φάρμακα X.*Cyr*.1.3.9; κἂν οἶνόν μοι μὴ 'γχῃς σὺ πιεῖν Ar.*V*.616; ἐγχεῖν alone, *fill the cup*, τοῖς νεανίσκοις ἐγχεῖν ἐκέλευε X.*An*.4.3.13, cf. Pl.*Smp*.214a: c. gen., *in honour of*, τινός Call.*Epigr*.31, *AP*5.135, 136 (Mel.): also c. dat., ἔγχει καὶ Κήδωνι Scol.27; ἐγχεῖν σπονδήν *pour in* wine for a libation, Ar.*Pax*1102, Antipho 1.19:—Med., ὕδωρ δ' ἐνεχεύατο πουλύ (with no med. sense) Od.19.387; but in strict sense of Med., *pour in wine for oneself, fill one's cup*, Ar.*V*.617; εἰς τὴν χεῖρα ἐγχέασθαι *pour* [wine] into *one's own* hand, X.*Cyr*.1.3.9; ποτὸν ἐγχεῖσθαι Id.*Smp*.2.26.

2. of dry things, *pour in, shoot in*, ἐν δέ μοι ἄλφιτα χεῦον .. δοροῖσιν Od.2.354.

b. ἐ. ἐς τὰς ῥῖνας πτερά *thrust* in, Ar.*Av*.1081.

3. metaph., *infuse, instil*, in Pass., πᾶσιν ἡμῖν θανάσιμον -κέχυται τὸ τῆς γενέσεως φάρμακον Metrod.53; τὸ δ᾽ αὖ τῆς ἡδονῆς πολὺ πλέον ἐγκεχυμένον Pl.*Phlb*.47a.

II. sts. with acc. of the cup, *fill by pouring in*, κρατῆρα S.*Fr*.563; φιάλην X.*Smp*.2.23; ἔγχεον .. Διός γε τήνδε σωτῆρος Alex.232; ἐγχέασα .. ἀγαθοῦ δαίμονος (sc. κύλικα) Nicostr.20.

III. ἐγχεῖν ὕδωρ τινί (v. κλεψύδρα) D.19.213, cf. 43.8:—Pass., ἐγχεῖται τὸ πρῶτον ὕδωρ Aeschin.3.197.

ἔγχηλος, ὁ, *bandage*, Hsch.

ἐγχημώμενοι· ἐγχάσκοντες, Id. (leg. ἐγχασμ-).

ἐγχηρωτύλει· (**ἐγχήροντι δύῃ** *La*.), ἐπιχαίρουσιν, Id.

ἐγχθόνιος, ον, *in the earth*, σποδιῇ κειμένη ἐ. *Epigr.Gr*.298, prob. in *AP*7.740 (Leon.).

II. *of the country*, κύλιξ *APl*.4.235 (Apollonid.).

ἐγχίδιον· ἔγγιον, Hsch.

ἐγχίκτῠπος, ον, *making a noise with the spear*, *EM*630.26.

ἐγχλαινόομαι, Pass., *to be clothed in*, ἐσθῆτα Lyc.974, cf. 1347.

ἐγχλᾰμῠδόομαι, *to be wrapped in a cloak*, Hsch. s.v. ἐντεθετταλίσθαι.

ἐγχλῐαίνω, *warm*, in Pass., Dsc.*Eup*.1.228.

ἐγχλίαμα· μαῦρον ὄνομα, Hsch.

ἐγχλίω [ῑ], *to deal wantonly with, insult*, Ἕλλησιν A.*Supp*.914.

ἐγχλοάω, *to be of a greenish hue*, Nic.*Th*.154.

II. ἐγχλοᾶσθαι· ἐμφῦναι, Hsch.

ἔγχλοος, ον, = ἔγχλωρος, Nic.*Th*.506, al.; metapl. acc. ἔγχλοα ib.676.

ἐγχλωρίζω, = ἐγχλοάω, Sch.Nic.*Th*.154.

ἔγχλωρος, ον, *greenish*, Thphr.*HP*3.12.5 (Comp.), Dsc.3.37

ἔγχνοος, ον, contr. **-χνους,** ουν, *downy*, Nic.*Th*.762, Dsc.3.146, Nonn.*D*.22.25 (cj., ἄγχν- cod.).

ἐγχόδια· ἀθρόα, Hsch.

ἐγχοιριλόω, pf. part. Pass. ἐγκεχοιριλωμένην, = λεπράν, Hsch.

ἐγχονδρίζω, *form into grains*, Archig.ap.Gal.12.661.

ἐγχονδρος, ον, *in grains*, of manna, Dsc.1.68.6.

ἔγχορδος, ον, (χορδή) *stringed*, Poll.4.58.

ἐγχορεύω, *dance in*, ἐν Ἰνδίᾳ Plu.2.332b: generally, *disport oneself, take pleasure in*, παιδεύμασι, etc., Ph.1.252, al.; of birds, *sport in* the air, c. acc., Vett.Val.344.22 (s.v.l.).

ἔγχορτος, ον, *grass-grown*, *POxy*.1911.103 (vi A.D.), 1912.134 (vi A.D.).

ἔγχος, εος, τό, *spear, lance*, Il.6.319, etc.; ἔ. λογχωτά B.*Fr*.3, Myc. *e-ke-si* (dat. pl.).

II. *weapon* in general: *sword*, S.*Aj*.287, al., E.*El*.696, etc.: pl., *weapons*, ἄτερ ἐγχέων Pi.*P*.9.28; πτερωτὰ ἔγχη *arrows*, E.*HF*1098; πῦρ .. Ἑκάτης ἔγχος S.*Fr*.535 (anap.); of Nausicaa's *ball*, τὸ δ᾽ ἔ. ἐν ποσὶν κυλίνδεται ib.782: metaph., φροντίδος ἐ. Id.*OT*170 (lyr.).

III. meton., *armed force*, Ἰηπύγων ἔγχος ἀπωσάμενοι Call.*Fr*.444.

ἐγχοῦν· τὸν στεάτινον (Lacon.), Hsch., (ἔγχουτον Meineke).

ἔγχουσα, ἡ, Att. for ἄγχουσα (q.v.), Ar.*Lys*.48, X.*Oec*.10.2, Amips.3 K-A.

ἐγχουσίζομαι, *rouge*, τὸ πρόσωπον, *EM*313.37; cf. ἀγχουσίζομαι.

ἐγχόω, = ἐγχώννυμι, impf. ἐνέχουν Str.7.4.7:—Pass., ἐγχούμενοι πόροι Id.9.2.18.

ἐγχράω and **ἐγχραύω**, Ep. **ἐνιχραύω** Nic.*Th*.277:—like ἐγχρίμπτω, *dash against*, ἐνέχραυεν ἐς τὸ πρόσωπον τὸ σκῆπτρον Hdt.6.75; κυνόδοντά τισι Nic. l.c.

II. Pass., ἦσαν δὲ πρός τινας καὶ ἄλλους ἐγκεχρημένοι (sc. πόλεμοι) *there were* wars *undertaken* .., Hdt.7.145 (prob. f.l. for ἐγκεκρημένοι).

ἐγχρεμετίζω, fut. -ίσω, *to neigh in*, Poll.10.56.

ἔγχρεμμα, ατος, τό, *spitting*, in pl., Plu.2.82b (dub.l.).

ἐγχρέμπτομαι, *expectorate*, Luc.*Gall*.10.

ἐγχρῄζω, fut. -χρήσω Phld.*Rh*.1.147 S.:—*want, have need of*, c. gen., ib.1.3 S., *POxy*.1766.10 (ii A.D.).

II. intr., *to be needful* or *useful*, εἰς ὕδωρ *Gp*.20.19 tit.; ἰατροῖς ἐγχρῄζει τὸ ψέγειν prob. in Phld.*Ir*.p.21 W., cf. *BGU*226.9 (i A.D.), Apollon.*Mir*.36; τὰ ἐγχρῄζοντα *necessaries*, condemned by Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.22.

ἐγχρημᾰτίζω, *execute* a deed, *PPetr*.2p.43.

ἐγχρίμπτω or **-χρίπτω**, Philostr.*VA*8.19 (also -χριπτᾶτα· ἐγγίζει, Hsch.): aor. ἐνέχριμψα Il.23.334, Hdt.2.60 (v.l.-χρίψαντες):—Med., fut. -χρίμψομαι A.R.4.939:—Pass., aor. ἐνεχρίμφθην Il.23.338:—*bring near to*, with collat. notion of force, *strike* or *dash against*, τῷ [τέρματι] σὺ μάλ᾽ ἐγχρίμψας ἐλάαν σχεδὸν ἅρμα drive the chariot close *so as almost to touch* the post, ib.334 (so ἐν νύσσῃ δέ τοι ἵππος .. ἐγχριμφθήτω *let* him *almost touch* the post, ib.338); ἐ. τὴν βᾶριν τῇ γῇ *to bring* the boat *close to* land, Hdt.2.60; ἐ. (sc. τὴν ναῦν) τῷ αἰγιαλῷ Id.9.98; ἐ. τὸν ἵππον τῇ θηλέῃ Id.3.85; ἐ. ἐς τὴν γῆν App.*BC*5.81, ἐ. αὐτοῖς τὰ κέντρα of bees *planting* their stings, Ael.*NA*17.35.

II. intr., *approach*, τινί S.*El*.898:—more freq. in Pass. in this sense, ἐγχριμφθείς *having come near to assault* one, Il.13.146; ἐνιχριμφθέντα πύλῃσιν 17.405; αἰχμὴ ὀστέῳ ἐγχριμφθεῖσα the point *driven to* the very bone, 5.662; ἀσπίδ᾽ (i.e. ἀσπίδι) ἐνιχριμφθείς *dashed against* his shield, 7.272; νωλεμὲς ἐγχρίμπτοντο they *pressed* unceasing *on*, 17.413; later, *keep close to*, ἐ. (sc. τῇ γῇ), of fish, Hdt.2.93; ἐν οὔδει Maiist.24; ἐ. γυναικί, = πλησιάζω, Hdt.4.113; κύνες ἐλάφοις ἐγχριμπτόμεναι *pursuing* them, E.*Hipp*.218 (anap.); of serpents, *attack*, τινί v.l. for -σκίμψῃ in Nic.*Th*.336, cf. A.R.4.1512, Philostr. l.c.; of elephants, Opp.*C*.2.535; of disease, *attack* a particular part, ἐς τοὺς βουβῶνας Hp.*Mul*.2.137; ἀρθρῖτις ἐ. ἐς ἄρθρα Aret.*SD*2.12.—Poet., Ion. and late Prose.

ἔγχρῑσις, εως, ἡ, (ἐγχρίω) *anointing, rubbing in*, Hp.*Decent*.8, Asclep.Jun.ap.Gal.12.746.9, 753.2.

II. *slight wound, scratch*, Ael.*NA*3.22.

ἔγχρισμα, ατος, τό, *liniment, embrocation*, Hp.*Hum*.5.

ἐγχριστέον, *one must anoint*, Sor.2.16, *Gp*.16.6.1.

ἔγχριστος, ον, *rubbed in as an ointment*, Theoc.11.2; εἰς τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς Arist.*GA*747[a]9.

ἐγχρίω [ῑ], *anoint*, ἀλείμμασιν ἑαυτόν Duris 10 J., cf. *AP*11.117 (Strat.); τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς Apoc.3.18: metaph., ψευδηγόροις φήμαις ἐγχρίειν ἔπη Lyc.1455:—Med., *anoint oneself*, ἰξοῦ Str.15.1.29; ἐ. τὸ πρόσωπον Nic.Dam.p.2 D.: abs., Arr.*Epict*.2.21.20, etc.:—Pass., Ph.1.526.

II. *sting*, *prick*, τινί Pl.*Phdr*.251d:—Pass., ἰὸς ἐγχρισθείς poison *injected by a sting*, Ael.*NA*1.54.

2. *stick in*, τὸ κέντρον ib.6.20.

ἐγχρονία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *chronic character*, νούσου dub. in Hp.*Praec*.14.

ἐγχρονίζω, *to be long about* a thing, *delay*, Th.3.27; περὶ ὑποχόνδριον Hp.*Acut*.50; ἐγχρονίσας *after long delay*, *Epigr.Gr*.815.7; ἐ. πρὸς τὸν γάμον Arist.*Rh*.1411[a]19; εἰς καιρόν Phld.*Lib*.p.13 O.; τινί *in* a thing, Plb.15.36.6; ἐν αὐτῇ, sc. τῇ Ἀλεξανδρείᾳ, D.C.44.46:—Pass., Pl.*Ep*.362a.

II. *become chronic*, ἐγχρονίζει τὰ ἐμπυήματα Hp.*Prog*.17; ἐγχρονίζον ἔθος Ph.2.203; *continue in*, τῷ καταστήματι Procl.*Par.Ptol*.51:—Pass., ἐγχρονισθὲν τὸ νόσημα Pl.*Grg*.480b, cf. Arist.*HA*586[a]18.

III. Act., c. acc. pers., *waste* a person's *time*, Vett.Val.150.10.

ἐγχρονιος, ον, *temporal*, φύσεις Procl.*in Prm*.p.638 S.

ἐγχρονισμός, ὁ, *prolonged use*, Sor.1.46, Antyll.ap.Orib.9.23.10.

ἔγχρονος, ον, *lasting a short time*, App.*Fr*.3 (expld. by Suid. as *recent*).

2. *in time*, *temporal*, opp. αἰώνιος, Ocell.1.2, Ascl. *in Metaph*.424.7, Procl.*Inst*.53, al., Dam.*Pr*.90, al., Simp.*in Ph*.461.12.

ἐγχρύσεος [ῡ], ον, = sq., *IG*14.268 (Selinus).

ἔγχρῡσος, ον, *golden*, ὅπλον *Schwyzer*647.35 (Cyme, i A.D.); στολή Philostr.*Im*.1.22; πρόσοψις D.S.3.39.

ἐγχρῡσόω, *gild*, Tz.*H*.3.975 (Pass.).

ἐγχρῴζομαι, Pass., *to be engrained*, ἐν ἅπασι τοῖς μέρεσιν ἐγκέχρωσται ἡ λευκότης Arist.*Xen*.978[a]11: metaph., *to be amalgamated with*, πάθος ἐγκεχρωσμένον τῷ βίῳ Id.*EN*1105[a]3; νόμον ἐν τοῖς ἤθεσι καὶ τοῖς ἐπιταδεύμασι τῶν πολιτᾶν ἐγχρῴζεσθαι δεῖ Archyt.ap.Stob.4.1.138:—Act. only ἐγχρώσας· χρίσας, Hsch.

ἐγχρωκουρίας, ου, ὁ, = ἐν χρῷ κεκαρμενος, Orus ap.*Et.Gen*. s.v. ἐν χρῷ.

ἐγχρώμᾰτος, ον, *parti-coloured*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.530.

ἐγχρωτάζω, *to be smeared on*, ἡ βούπρηστις ἐγχρωτάζουσα εἰς τὰ χαλινὰ λίτρῳ ὁμοίαν ἔχει τὴν γεῦσιν Sch.Nic.*Al*.337a *Ge*.

ἐγχῡλης, a kind of *fish*, Hsch.

ἐγχῡλίζω, *convert into juice* (by pressing), Thphr.*CP*6.11.14.

ἐγχῡλόομαι, *to be converted into chyle*, τὰ ἐγκεχυλωμένα Gal.8.369.

ἔγχῡλος, ον, *juicy*, *succulent*, Hp.*Aff*.59.Thphr.*CP*6.11.15 (Comp.); ἰχθύς Agatharch.40; *savoury*, Alex.124.12; *soft-boiled*, of eggs, Gal.6.707. Adv. -λως dub. in Archig.ap.Gal.8.931.

ἐγχῡλωσις, εως, ἡ, = ἔγχυμα II, Paul.Aeg.2.11, Aret.*CD*2.13.

ἔγχῠμα, ατος, τό, *instillation*, Gal.12.649.

II. *filling*, *content*, of a vessel, Hp.*Cord*.8, Gal.11.260, 7.524.

III. = ἔγχυτος II, Hsch.

ἐγχῠμᾰτίζω, *make an infusion of*, τι Dsc.1.45 (Pass.), *Gp*.4.7.3, Aesop.18.

II. ἐ. τινά *treat by injections*, *Hippiatr*.129.

III. *instil*, *inject*, Sor.1.64, Archig.ap.Gal.12.621, etc.

ἐγχῠμᾰτισμός, ὁ, *injection*, *instillation*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.26.1, Sor.1.56, *Hippiatr*.68.

ἐγχῠμᾰτιστά, τά, *injections*, Dsc.*Eup*.1.55.

ἐγχῠμᾰτιστέον, *one must inject*, Sor.1.69, Orib.46.25.4.

II. *one must make an infusion*, *Gp*.18.17.1.

ἔγχῡμος, ον, *moistened*, ἔγχυμα χυμῷ Hp.*Off*.11; *juicy*, *succulent*, σάρξ Pl.*Ti*.74d, cf. Thphr.*CP*5.4.3; *sapid*, Arist.*Sens*.442[b]29.

ἐγχύμωσις [ῡ], εως, ἡ, *stirring up*, *enlivening*, in pl., Hp.*Epid*.2.4.4.

ἐγχύνω, late form of ἐγχέω, Luc.*Pr.Im*.29, etc.

***ἐγχῠσεύς**, ὁ, Myc. *e-ku-se-we* (pl.), *funnel*.

ἔγχῠσις, εως, ἡ, (ἐγχέω) *pouring in*, Plu.2.38f, Hero *Spir*.1.12.

II. *pouring* of wine *into* casks, *PPetr*.2p.136 (iii B.C.).

ἐγχῠτέον, *one must pour in*, *Gp*.6.7.4, al.

ἐγχυτλόω, *pour libations*, τοῖς καμοῦσι Herod.5.84.

ἔγχῠτος, ον, *poured in*, *infused*, Aret.*CD*2.3; ἔγχυτον, τό, *injection*, Hp.*Mul*.1.34, Apollon.ap.Gal.12.582.

II. ἔγχυτος (sc. πλακοῦς), ὁ, *cake cast into a shape*, Hippon37, Men.518.9, Euang.1.7:—also **ἐγχῠτοῦς,** ὁ, *Gloss*.

2. ἔγχυτον, τό, = ἔγχυμα, *infusion*, Aret.*CA*2.10.

ἐγχύτριαι· αἱ τὰς χόας τοῖς τετελευτηκόσιν ἐπιφέρουσαι, Sch.rec.Ar.*V*.289.

ἐγχύτρίζω, *expose children in an earthenware vessel*, Hsch.: hence, *make away with*, Ar.*V*.289.

ἐγχύτρίστρια, ἡ, *woman who gathered the bones* from a funeral pile *into an urn*, Pl.*Min*.315c (v.l. ἐγχυτίστρια), cf., Suid.s.v.; καὶ ὅσαι τοὺς ἐναγεῖς καθαίρουσιν αἷμα ἐπιχέουσαι ἱερείου, καὶ θρηνητρίας, .. ib..

II. *woman who exposed children*, acc. to Sch.Ar.*V*.289 (but cf. ἐγχύτριαι).

ἔγχωμα, ατος, τό, *bar of a river*, Plb.4.39.9.

ἐγχωνεύω, *fill up*, of a method of sealing tombs, ἐγχωνεύσει τοὺς πελεκείνους *SEG*17.633.9 (Perge).

ἐγχώννῡμι or **-ύω**, *fill up by depositing earth*, of rivers, Plb.4.40.4 (Pass.); ἐ. τάφρον App.*BC*5.36.

II. *throw in earth*, εἰς τάφρον ἐνεχώννυον ib.2.75, cf. D.S.17.42.

ἐγχωρέω, *give room* to do a thing, *allow*, ὁ χρόνος οὐκ ἐγχωρεῖ, c. inf., Lys.26.6, X.*Eq*.12.13: abs., ὅσον ἐνεχώρεε ἡ δεκάτη so far as the money *allowed* her to go, Hdt.2.135; ἂν ἐγχωρῇ τὸ ὕδωρ (i.e. the water-clock), D.44.45.

b. c. acc., *admit of*, κλίσιν Arr.*Tact*.11.4.

c. pres. part., *fitting*, τὸν ἐγχωροῦντα τρόπον Just.*Nov*.4.1, *Cod.Just*.12.60.7.2.

2. ἐγχωρεῖ, impers., *there is time, it is possible* or *allowable*, c. dat. pers. et inf., ἐ. αὐτῷ εἰδέναι Antipho 1.7, cf. 5.90, Pl.*Prt*.321d, X.*HG*2.3.16, etc.; οἷς ἐ. ὑβρισταῖς εἶναι Lys.24.15: also abs., ἔτι ἐ. *there is* yet *time*, Pl.*Phd*.116e; οὐκέτ᾽ ἐγχωρεῖ D.4.41; = ἐνδέχεται, Arist.*APr*.25b10, al.; ἐφ᾽ ὁπόσον ἂν ἐγχωρῇ D.H.*Comp*.6; ἐγχωροῦν ἐστί Paus.3.24.11; κατὰ τὸ ἐγχωροῦν as far as *possible*, Paul.Aeg.6.99.

II. *pass*, εἰς ἑτέραν ὑποθήκην *BGU*907.15 (iii A.D.).

ἐγχωριος, ον, also η or α, ον Hdt.6.35, Pi.*O*.5.11: (χώρα):—*in* or *of the country*, ἐσθὴς ἐγχωρίη Hdt. l.c.; ἐγχωρία λίμνα Pi. l.c.; βασιλῆες ib.9.56; ἐ. θεοί A.*Th*.14, S.*Tr*.183, *Sammelb*.5680 (iii B.C.); θεοὶ καὶ ἥρωες Th.2.74; Ἑλληνικοῖς καὶ ἐ. γράμμασι *OGI*194.30 (i B.C.); κάρτα δ᾽ ἔστ᾽ ἐ. *a true-born* Theban, A.*Th*.413; ἐ. [πυροί], opp. ἐπείσακτοι, Arist.*Mir*.836b22; of winds, *local*, Thphr.*CP*5.12.11.

2. Subst., *dweller in* the land, ἐ. τῆσδε γῆς *inhabitants*, S.*OC*871, cf. E.*Ion*1167; οἱ ἐ. Arist.*PA*673a18, Wilcken *Chr*.1.2 (iii B.C.), etc.

3. τὸ ἐ. as Adv., *according to the custom of the country*, Th.4.78. Adv. -ίως Sch.E.*Ph*.134.

II. *of* or *belonging to one's estate, domestic*, Hes.*Op*.344 (v.l. ἐγκώμιον).

III. ἐγχώριον· τόκος, δάνειον, Hsch.

ἔγχωρος, ον, (χώρα) = foreg., S.*Ph*.692 (lyr.), *OC*125 (lyr.), Lyc.509, etc.; φάσματα S.*Ichn*.322 (lyr.).

ἔγχωσις, εως, ἡ, *silting up* of a channel, Arist.*Mete*.352b34, Plb.4.39.10, etc.: pl., Str.5.3.8.

II. *bank, dyke*, αἱ ἐ. τῶν τάφρων Ph.*Bel*.100.24, cf. *Ostr.Strassb*.777.

ἐγχωστήριος, ον, *useful for filling up*, ὄργανα App.*BC*5.36.

ἐγώ, *I*: Pron. of the first person:—Ep. mostly **ἐγών** before vowels (so in Dor., before consonants, Epich.85, Sophr.81, Ar.*Ach*.748, 754), rarely in Trag., A.*Pers*.932 (lyr.); Cypr. *e-ko-ne* ἐγών before consonant, *ICS*213a Boeot. **ἱών** A.D.*Pron*.51.4 ἐγό, verse in *POxy*.2331.17, 19 (iii A.D.; for text see *CR*7.191):—strengthd. **ἔγωγε,** *I at least, for my part, indeed, for myself* (more freq. in Att. than in Hom.): Dor. **ἐγώνγα** Alcm.51, Ar.*Ach*.736, Lys.986, dat. ἐμίνγα Sophr.86, A.D.*Pron*.81.20, ἐμίγγα, *IG*21126.7 (Amphict.Delph.): Boeot. **ἱώνγα** Corinn.21; **ἱώνει** Ead.10; **ἱώγα** Ar.*Ach*.898: Lacon. and Tarent. **ἐγώνη,** Hsch., A.D.*Conj*.255.29.

II. oblique cases from a difft. root, gen. ἐμοῦ, enclit. μου; Ion. and Ep. ἐμέο, ἐμεῦ, μευ, also ἐμέθεν Il.1.525, E.*Hel*.177 (lyr.); Aeol. ἔμεθεν Sapph.94.7; L.-P., ἐμεῖο, Il.1.174,al., read by Zenodotus at Il.14.118, al., A.R.1.829, al. *IG*3.1337; μεθέν Sophr.20; Dor. ἐμέος, ἐμεῦς, Epich.144; Boeot. ἐμοῦς Corinn.37; also ἐμῶς, ἐμίο, ἐμίω, ἐμίως A.D.*Pron*.74.17:—dat. ἐμοί, (strengthened w. γε, ἔμοιγε), enclit. μοι, Cypr. *o-mo-i-po-si-se* ὅ μοι πόσις *ICS*84.2, (which may be compared with Skt. gen. *me* in κλῦθί μοι Il.5.115, al.); ὅ μοι πόσις *Schwyzer*683 (Cypr.); Dor. ἐμῖν Epich.99, *AJA*29.461 (Rhodian, v B.C.), Ar.*Ach*.733, Theoc.4.30; Tarent. ἐμίνη Rhinth.13: acc. ἐμέ, enclit. με; Cypr. *mi* = με *ICS*234, 235, ἐμίνγα Sophr.86, A.D.*Pron*.81.20, ἐμίγγα

III. dual, nom. and acc., **νῶι,** *we two*, Il.5.34, etc.; acc. νῶιν Zenod.ad Il.8.377; Att. νώ Pl.*Phdr*.278b (also Il.5.219, Od.15.475); νῶε Antim.39, Corinn.5: gen., dat. νῶιν; νῷν A.*Ch*.234, S.*Ant*.3; νῶι dat., Orph.*L*.773; νῶιν, = ἡμῖν, Q.S.1.213, etc.

IV. pl., nom. ἡμεῖς (ἡμέες f.l. in Hdt.2.6, al., rejected by A.D.*Pron*.93.1); Aeol. ἄμμες Od.9.303, Alc.18.3, Pi.*P*.4.144; Dor. ἁμές, also ἁμέν ib. viii 10.7 (Cnossus, iii/ii B.C.) Alcm.65, Epich.42, Ar.*Lys*.168:—gen. ἡμῶν (also ἥμων A.D.*Synt*.130.23); Ion. ἡμέων Hdt.1.112, etc.; ἡμείων Od.24.170, Aeol. ἀμμέων Alc.88, *Milet*.3 No.152.29; ἄμμων ib.74, A.D.*Pron*.95.3; Dor. ἁμέων Alcm.66; ἁμῶν [Epich.]266, Ar.*Lys*.168, Theoc.2.158; Cret., Boeot. ἁμίων *SIG*528.5, A.D.*Pron*.95.21:—dat. ἡμῖν, in S. also ἡμίν (ῐ) (or ἧμιν Aristarch.ad Il.1.214, A.D.*Pron*.95.3); cf.A.R.2.616 also rarely in Com., Phryn.Com.37, Ar.*Av*.386 (dub.); Aeol. ἄμμῐν, ἄμμῐ, Il.1.384, Alc.80, al., Pi.*P*.4.155, A.*Th*.156 (lyr.), *Milet*.3 No.152; ἄμμεσιν Alc.100; Dor. also ἁμίν or ἆμιν, Alcm.77, 78, A.*Eu*.347 (lyr.), Ar.*Lys*.1081; with ῑ, Id.*Ach*.821, Theoc.7.145:—acc. ἡμᾶς (also ἧμἄς Od.16.372); Ion. ἡμέας Il.8.211, *SIG*273.25 (Milet., iv B.C.); ἥμεας Od.4.294 (cf. Hdn.Gr.2.140); Aeol. ἄμμε Il.1.59, Sapph.115, Theocr.8.25; Dor. ἁμέ *SIG*1 (Abu Simbel, vi B.C.), Epich.173, Ar.*Ach*.759 codd., Lys.95.—On these dialectic varieties, v. A.D.*Pron*.50 sqq. (Cf. Skt. *ahám* (ἐγών), acc. pl. *asmā̃n*; for νώ cf. Skt. *nau*):—freq. in answers, as an affirmative, esp. in form ἔγωγε, S.*Tr*.1248, Pl.*Tht*.149b, etc.; οὗτος ἐ. here am *I*, Pi.*O*.4.26; ὅδ᾽ ἐκεῖνος ἐ. S.*OC*138 (lyr.); rarely with Art., τὸν ἐμέ *myself*, Pl.*Tht*.166a, *Sph*.239b (but ὁ ἐ. *the Self, the Ego*, Dam.*Pr*.444); τίς ὢν οὗτος ὁ ἐγὼ τυγχάνω; Plu.2.1119a; τί ἐστι φίλος; ἄλλος ἐ. Pythag.ap.Herm.*in Phdr*.p.166 A.; τί τοῦτ᾽ ἐμοί; ἡμῖν τί τοῦτ᾽ ἔστ᾽*;* Lat. *quid mea hoc refert?* Ar.*Th*.498, etc.; ἐγώ*;* in a question, Ar.*Eq*.1336, al.; ἡμεῖς *the self*, ἔνθα δὴ ἡμεῖς μάλιστα Plot.1.1.7.

ἐγώγυος or **-ιος**, = ὠγύγιος, Hsch., Suid.

ἐγᾦδα, ἐγᾦμαι, Att. crasis for ἐγὼ οἶδα, ἐγὼ οἶμαι.

ἐγών, ἐγώνγα, ἐγώνη, dialectic forms of ἐγώ, ἔγωγε (q.v.).

ἐδααία· ἐρημία, Hsch.

ἐδάην, ης, η, aor. 2 of *δάω.

ἐδαλάχθη· ἐδήχθη, Hsch.

Ἐδαλιεύς, ῆϝος, ὁ, *inhabitant of Idalion*, Cypr. *e-ta-li-e-we-se* Ἐδαλῖϝες, *ICS*217.2.

ἐδάμην, ης, η, Ep. aor. 2 Pass. of δαμάω.

ἐδάνη· εἶδος ἀμπέλου, Id.

ἀδᾰνός, ή, όν, *eatable*: ἐδανόν, τό, *food*, A.*Ag*.1407.

ἑδᾰνός, όν, unexpld. epith. (cf. ἐδανή), ἐλαίῳ ἐμβροσίῳ ἑδανῷ Il.14.172, *h.Ven*.63 (cj.), ἑδανοῖο .. οἴνης Nic.*Al*.162, 181.

ἔδαρ· βρῶμα, Hsch. (i.e. ἔδϝαρ, cf. εἶδαρ).

ἐδᾰφεινός, etym. of ταπεινός, *EM*745.54.

ἐδᾰφιαῖος, α, ον, *belonging to a floor*, Tz.*H*.3.211; gloss on γονυπετής, Sch.E.*Ph*.293.

ἐδᾰφίζω, *beat level and firm like a floor* or *pavement*, Plb.6.33.6, Thphr.*HP*9.3.1:—Pass., Id.*CP*4.8.2, Arist.*Pr*.934b10.

II. *provide with a floor*, οἶκον *IG*11(2).158 *A* 66 (iii B.C.), cf. *BCH*29.475.

III. *dash to the ground*, LXXPs.136(137).9, Ev.Luc.19.44.

ἐδᾰφικός, ή, όν, *pertaining to land*, ἔργα *PLond*.2.163.19 (i A.D.); ἐλάσσωμα *BGU*20.8 (ii A.D.).

ἐδᾰφιον, τό, Dim. of ἔδαφος 4, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.738.17; τῶν κατηγοριῶν τὰ ἐ. Dexipp.*in Cat*.5.14, cf. Eust.1532.63, Tz.*H*.4.202, Sch.Pi.*O*.5.1.

2. *small plot of groud*, rest. in *IG*7.2808a.29.

ἐδᾰφιστήριον, τό, = λίστρον, Hsch. s.h.v.

ἐδᾰφίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, = ἐδαφιαῖος, Tz.*H*.1.906.

ἐδᾰφοποιέω, *raze to the ground*, J.*Vit*.19.

ἔδᾰφος, εος, τό, *bottom, foundation, base* of anything, τῆς κατασκευῆς τὰ ἐ. Th.1.10; ἔ. νηός *bottom* of a ship, Od.5.249; ἔ. πλοίου D.32.5, cf. Pherecr.12; ἔ. ποταμοῦ, τῆς θαλάττης, X.*Cyr*.7.5.18, Arist.*HA*534[a]11; [ποτηρίου] Pherecr.143.2, fig., *foundation*, Longin.8.1.

2. *ground-floor, pavement*, οἴκου Hdt.8.137; καθελεῖν ἐς ἔ. raze to the *ground*, Th.3.68; τὸ ἔ. ὁμαλίσασι *IG*11(2).161 *A* 57 (Delos, iii B.C.); ἔπεσον εἰς τὸ ἔ. Act.Ap.22.7; ἀπὸ ἐδάφους μέχριπαντὸς ὕψους *CPR*95.17 (iii A.D.), etc., fig., [πάθηψυχῆς] καταλύειν εἰς ἔ. Plu.2.151c.

3. *ground, soil*, περὶ τοῦ τῆς πατρίδος ἐδάφους ἀγωνίζεσθαι for our country's *soil*, Aeschin.3.134, cf. D.26.11 (pl.); ἐχθρὸς τῷ τῆς πόλεως ἐδάφει, of a mortal foe, Id.8.39, 10.11; ὀκρυόειν ἔ. *Eleg.Alex.Adesp*.1.7; *soil*, viewed in regard to its quality, Thphr.*CP*2.4.1 (pl.), 4.11.8: pl., ἐδάφη *lands and tenements* (incl. houses), Is.11.42, *IG*2.780, *PTeb*.302.10 (i A.D.); also, *masses of earth*, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.48 U.

4. *text* of a manuscript, opp. margin (μέτωπον), Gal.16.837, 18(2).864.

b. *manuscript*, Id.16.468 (s.v.l.).

5. *background* of puppet-theatre, Hero *Aut*.30.1, al.

ἐδᾰφόω, pf. Pass. ἠδάφωται, *establish*, Hsch.

ἐδέατρος, ὁ, = ἐλέατρος, *steward* or sim. domestic officer, Phylarch.*Fr*.44 J., cf. *EM*315.37, Suid.; *steward*, *PCair.Zen*.31.18; cf. ἐλέατρος, cf. ἀρχεδέατρος.

ἐδέγμην, v. δέχομαι.

ἐδεδέατο, v. δέω *bind*.

ἐδεδμήατο, v. δέμω.

ἐδέζετο· ἐπολεμεῖτο, Hsch.

ἐδέθλιον, τό, = sq., Call.*Ap*.62, A.R.4.630, Nonn.*D*.3.258, al.

ἔδεθλον, τό, = ἔδαφος, Antim.28, Call.*Ap*.73, Lyc.987, A.R.4.331; τὰ χρυσόπαστα δ' ἔδεθλα should be read (with Auratus) in A.*Ag*.776 for ἐσθλά.

II. *precinct, shrine*, *SIG*364.21 (Ephesus, iii B.C.); τόδε νάσω ἔ. *Epigr.Gr*.978.9 (Philae).

ἐδείδῐμεν, -δῐσαν, v. δείδω.

ἔδεκτο, v. δέχομαι.

ἐδελώνη· ἄνθος, Hsch.

ἔδεος· Θεσσαλικὸς θρόνος, Id., (ἕδος *La*.).

ἔδεσμα, ατος, τό, (ἔδω) *meat, food*, Pl.*Ti*.73a, Antiph.26.10: pl., *eatables*, *meats*, Batr.31, X.*Hier*.1.23, Pl.*R*.559b, Antiph.82.1, Porph.*Abst*.1.55: metaph., οὐ γὰρ ἡδύσματι χρῆταιἀλλ' ὡς ἐδέσματι τοῖς ἐπιθέτοις Arist.*Rh*.1406[a]19:—Dim. **ἐδεσμάτιον,** τό, Procl.ad Hes.*Op*.41.

ἐδεσμᾰήκη, ἡ, *food-hamper*, Sch.Od.6.76.

ἐδεστέον, *one must eat*, Pl.*Cri*.47b, *Prt*.314a.

ἐδεστής, οῦ, ὁ, *eater*, Hdt.3.99, Antiph.26.15.

ἐδεστός, ή, όν, *eatable, good for food*, ζῷον Arist.*Pol*.1324[b]41; ἐδεστά *eatables, meats*, E.*Fr*.472.19, Pl.*Ti*.72e: sg., Call.*Fr*.128.

II. *eaten*, S.*Ant*.206; *consumed*, ἐξ αὑτοῦ Id.*Tr*.677.

ἐδήδοκα, ἐδήδεσμαι, ἐδήδοται, ἐδηδώς, v. ἔδω, ἐσθίω.

ἐδηδών, όνος, ἡ, = φαγέδαινα, Hsch.

ἐδητύς, ύος, ἡ, *meat, food*, in Hom. always in phrase, πόσιος καὶ ἐδητύος ἐξ ἔρον ἕντο Il.1.469, etc.; exc. Od.6.250 δηρὸν γὰρ ἐδητύος ἦεν ἄπαστος.

ϝhεδιέστᾱς, ᾱ, ὁ, *private citizen*, = ἰδιώτης, Buck.Gr.Dial.83 (Argos, vi B.C.).

ἔδικτον, v. ἤδικτον.

ϝέδιμνος, v. μέδιμνος.

ἔδμεναι, v. ἔδω.

ἐδνάς· ἡ ἀπὸ τῶν ἕδνων ἐδητύς, Hsch.

ἐδνεύειν· ἐνεχυράζειν, Id.

ἐδνῆστις, ἡ, acc. sg. -ιν, *paid for by a bride-price*, Call.*Fr*.67.10 Pf.

ἔδνιος, α, ον, *bridal*, χιτών Id.

ἔδνον, τό, Pi.*O*.9.10, Call.*Fr*.193, Theoc.25.114, 27.33, Orph.*A*.873, Nonn.*D*.42.28, al.; elsewh. only pl. **ἔδνα, ἔεδνα:**—*bride-price* or *wedding-gifts* (φερνή being the bride's *portion*), ὅπυιε πορὼν ἀπερείσια ἔ. Il.16.178; ἠγάγετο .. ἐπεὶ πόρε μυρία ἔ. ib.190, cf. 22.472; μνάσθω ἐέδνοισιν διζήμενος Od.16.391; εἰς ὅ κέ μοι .. πατὴρ ἀποδῷσιν ἔεδνα 8.318; rare in Trag., ἕδνοις ἄγαγες Ἡσιόναν πιθὼν δάμαρτα A.*Pr*.559 (lyr.): later Prose, Parth.20.1.

II. *wedding-gifts* made to the bride *by those of her own household*, Od.1.277, 2.196, E.*Andr*.2, Pi.*O*.9.10; but,

III. in Id.*P*.3.94, Orph. l.c., D.C.79.12, *wedding-presents* to a wedded pair *by their guests*.

IV. generally, *gift*, Theoc.25.114, χαρίσιον ἔ. Call.*Fr*.383.1 Pf.

ἐδνοφορέω, *bring wedding-presents*, Eust.1414.49.

ἐδνόω, Ep. **ἐεδν-,** (ἕδνον) *promise for wedding-presents, betroth*, ἡμῖν ἕδνωσε θύγατρας Theoc.22.147:—Med. in Hom., of a father, ὥς κ' αὐτὸς ἐεδνώσαιτο θύγατρα Od.2.53; ἑδνώσομαί τε θυγατέρ' (Herm. for ἐδώσομαι) E.*Hel*.933.

II. Med., *seek in marriage*, Hes.*Fr*.200.7 M.-W.; simply, *marry*, γυναῖκα *AP*7.648 (Leon.); *woo*, Nonn.*D*.6.3.

ἑδνωτή, ἡ, *bride betrothed for* ἕδνα, Hsch.

ἑδνωτής, Ep. **ἐεδν-,** οῦ, ὁ, *father who portions a bride*, οὔ τοι ἐεδνωταὶ κακοί εἰμεν Il.13.382.

ἔδομαι, fut. of ἐσθίω, ἔδω.

ἔδον, Ep. and Dor.3 pl. aor. 2 of δίδωμι.

II. impf. of ἔδω.

ἐδοξοεῖ· ἀγαλματοποιεῖ, Hsch.

ἐδοργύπευσεν· ἔσφαξεν ἢ ἐπέρανεν, Id.

ἕδος, εος, τό, Ep. dat. pl. ἑδέεσσιν *IG*14.1389 ii 19:—*sitting-place*:

1. *seat, stool*, Il.1.534 (pl.), 581 (pl.), 9.194, etc.; ἕ. Θεσσαλικόν *straight-backed chair*, Hp.*Art*.7.

2. *seat, abode, dwelling-place*, esp. of the gods, ἐς Ὄλυμπον .. ἵν' ἀθανάτων ἕ. ἐστί Il.5.360; ἵκοντο θεῶν ἕ. αἰπὺν Ὄλυμπον ib.367, cf. Theoc.7.116; periphr., ἕ. Οὐλύμποιο, = Ὄλυμπος, Il.24.144, cf. Pi.*O*.2.12; of the abodes of men, Θήβης ἕ. Il.4.406; Ἰθάκης ἕ. Od.13.344; ἕ. Μάκαρος *the abode* of Macar, Il.24.544: periphr., Τροίας ἕ. B.8.46; ἔποικον ἕ., = ἐποικίαι, A.*Pr*.412.

3. *statue* of a god, S.*OT*886 (lyr.), *El*.1374, *IG*2.754, al., Isoc.15.2, X.*HG*1.4.12, Porph.*Abst*.2.18, Polem.Hist.90, Plu.*Per*.13, Paus.8.46.2; D.C.51.1, 59.28, τὰ ἕ. τῶν θεῶν, i.e. the Lat. *Penates*, D.H.1.47; also of a man worshipped as a hero, *IG*14.2133; τὰ τῶν θεῶν ἕδη καὶ τοὺς νεώς Isoc.4.155; τοὺς νεὼς καὶ τὰ ἕδη καὶ τὰ τεμένη Lycurg.143; θεῶν ἕδη (v.l. ἄλση) καὶ ἱερά Pl.*Phd*.111b, cf. Tim.*Lex*. ἕδος· τὸ ἄγαλμα, καὶ ὁ τόπος ἐν ᾧ ἵδρυται, but this latter use is doubtful in early Prose; later, *temple*, Ph.2.314;, D.C.48.14.

4. *foundation, base*, Hes.*Th*.117, Epigr.ap.Vitr.8.3.23.

II. *act of sitting*, οὐχ ἕδος ἐστί 'tis no *time to sit idle*, Il.11.648, 23.205; cf. ἕδρα II. (Cf. Skt. *sádas* 'seat'.)

ἕδρα, Ep. and Ion. **ἕδρη,** ἡ: (ἕδος):

I. *sitting-place*:

1. *seat, chair, stool, bench*, Il.19.77, Od.3.7; ἀγοραί τε καὶ ἕδραι 8.16, cf. 3.31; *seat of honour*, περὶ μέν σε τίον .. ἕδρῃ τε κρέασίν τε Il.8.162, 12.311; ἕδραις γεραίρειν τινά X.*Cyr*.8.1.39; τιμίαν ἕ. ἔχειν A.*Eu*.855; *throne*, ἐκβαλεῖν ἕδρας Κρόνον Id.*Pr*.203; θακεῖν παγκρατεῖς ἕ. to sit on an almighty *throne*, ib.391, cf. *Pers*.466.

2. *seat, abode*, freq. in pl., Pi.*O*.7.76, *P*.11.63, etc.; esp. of the gods, *sanctuary, temple*, Id.*I*.7(6).44, A.*Ag*.596, etc.; also νέοικος ἕ. *station* for ships, Pi.*O*.5.8; ναύλοχοι ἕδραι S.*Aj*.460: periphr., ἕδραισι Θεράπνας Pi.*P*.11.63; Παρνησοῦ ἕδραι A.*Eu*.11, cf. E.*Tr*.557 (lyr.); βλεφάρων ἕ. the eye, Id.*Rh*.8 (anap.); ὄμματος ἕ. ib.554 (lyr.).

3. *seat* or *place* of anything, ἐξ ἕδρας out of its *right place*, Id.*Ba*.928, cf. Plu.*Fab*.3; καταναγκάσαι ἐς ἕδρην Hp.*Mochl*.38; ὁ ἥλιος ἐκλιπὼν τὴν ἕ. Hdt.7.37; τὴν τοῦ ἥπατος ἕ., σπλάγχνου, etc., Pl.*Ti*.67b, 72c, etc.; ἐκ τῆς ἕ. ὠθεῖν ib.79b; ἔχειν ἕδραν to keep its *place*, Arist.*Mete*.356[a]4; μεταθέσεις ἐξ ἕδρας ἀτόμων Epicur.*Fr*.61; ἕδραν στρέφειν to *wriggle*, Thphr.*Char*.27.14; στοὰν εἰς τὴν ἀρχαίαν ἕ. ἐπαναγαγεῖν D.C.57.21; archit., *Inscr.Délos*104-4.5 (iv B.C.), *base*, Plu.*Demetr*.21: metaph. in Rhet., D.H.*Dem*.31, etc.; of a plant, *Gp*.5.9.9.

4. ἡ ἕ. τοῦ ἵππου *the back* of the horse, *on which the rider sits*, X.*Eq*.5.5, 12.9, *Eq.Mag*.4.1.

5. in pl., *quarters* of the sky in which omens appear, A.*Ag*.118 (lyr.), E.*HF*596.

6. *seat* of a physiological process, ἕ. ἀναθρέψεως Gal.18(2).105.

II. *sitting*, esp. of suppliants, ἕδραν ἔχειν προστρόπαιον A.*Eu*.41, cf. S.*OT*13, *OC*112.

2. *sitting still*, Hp.*Aër*.20: hence, *inactivity, delay*, περιημέκτεε τῇ ἕδρῃ Hdt.9.41; ἀχθομένων τῇ ἕ. Th.5.7; οὐχ ἕδρας ἀκμή S.*Aj*.811; οὐχ ἕδρας ἀγών E.*Or*.1291; οὐχ ἕδρας ἔργον B.*Fr*.11; also οἰκίης ἕδρῃ *sitting* at home, Herod.4.92.

3. *position*, γονυπετεῖς ἕδραι kneeling, E.*Ph*.293 (lyr.); βέλεος ἕδρη *place occupied by* a weapon which fixes itself in the skull, Hp.*VC*7.

4. *sitting, session* of a council, etc., εὐθὺς ἐξ ἕδρας when he rose from *the sitting*, S.*Aj*.780 (but ἐξ ἕδρας ἀνίσταται ib.788, means from *quietude*); ἕδραν ποιεῖν to hold *a sitting*, And.1.111, cf. *IG*1.110.41.

III. *seat, breech, fundament*, Hdt.2.87, Hp.*Aph*.5.22, Ar.*Th*.133, etc.; of birds and animals, *rump*, Arist.*HA*633[b]8, Simon.*Eq*.9, etc.

IV. Geom., *face* of a regular solid, *Theol.Ar*.37.

ἑδράζω, *cause to sit, place*, ἐπὶ πλευρᾶς D.H.*Comp*.6; ἄλλυδις *AP*15.24 (Simm.); *settle, establish*, Jul.*Or*.5.165a, Procl.*Inst*.64, Simp.*in Ph*.528.21, Sch.A.R.4.947:—Med. or Pass., *to be seated* or *fixed*, Callix.1, Haussoullier *Milet*p.163, Porph.*Marc*.19, Dam.*Pr*.138; ἡδρασμένος *secure*, θρόνος D.Chr.1.78, cf. Sor.2.22.

ἄδρᾰθον, ες, ε, poet. aor. 2 of δαρθάνω.

ἑδραῖος, α, ον, also ος, ον Pl.*R*.407b, Plu.2.288d:—*sitting, sedentary*, of persons or their occupations, ἔργον Hp.*Art*.53; οἱ πολλοὶ τῶν τὰς τέχνας ἐχόντων ἑδραῖοί εἰσι X.*Lac*.1.3; ἑ. ἀρχαί, opp. στρατεῖαι, Pl.*R*.407b; ἑ. βίος *AP*11.42 (Crin.).

2. ἑδραία ῥάχις the horse's back *on which the rider sits*, E.*Rh*.783.

II. *steady, steadfast*, κάθησ' ἑδραία Id.*Andr*.266; δεῖ τὴν γυναῖκα ὥσπερ κύβον ἑδραῖον εἶναι Plu.2.288d, cf. 952d; κύβος -ότατον σῶμα Ti.Locr.98c; ἑ. βάσεις Pl.*Ti*.59d; ἑδραιότατον στοιχεῖον εἶναι τὴν γῆν Heraclit.*All*.41; ὃν τὸ πάντων -ότατον Plot.6.2.8; ἑ. ὕπνος *sound* sleep, Hp.*Epid*.6.4.15; of a cup, Ath.11.496a: Ἑδραία epith. of γῆ, *SEG*12.513 (Cilicia, i A.D.), metaph. in Rhet., *firmly based*, κατάληξις Demetr.*Eloc*.19, cf. Longin.40.4. Adv. -αίως *firmly*, Ath.Mech.36.10, Hdn.3.14.5; *steadily*, Procl.*Hyp*.3.21.

2. *permanently appointed*, *PStrassb*.40.11 (vi A.D.).

ἑδραιότης, ητος, ἡ, *stability*, Corn.*ND*14, Procl.*in Prm*.p.794 S., *in Ti*.2.49 D.

II. *sedentary occupation*, D.Chr.7.110.

ἑδραιόω, *make stable*, Hdn.Gr.1.453:—Pass., *become* or *be stable*, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.16.

ἑδραιωμα, ατος, τό, *stay, support*, τῆς ἀληθείας 1Ep.Ti.3.15.

ἑδραιωσις, εως, ἡ, *establishing*, Tz.*Il*.120.11.

ἔδρᾰκον, aor. 2 of δέρκομαι.

ἕδρᾱμα, ατος, τό, = ἕδρα I, *IG*4.951.115 (Epid.).

ἄδρᾰμον, aor. 2 of τρέχω.

ἕδρᾰνον, τό, poet. form of ἕδρα, *seat, abode, dwelling*, Πελασγῶν Hes.*Fr*.212, cf. Orph.*H*.18.7; ἕ. κόσμου ib.26.4: mostly in pl., A.*Pers*.4, *Supp*.103, S.*OC*176, 233, *Pae.Delph*.5, Maiist.36; ἀλλ' ἄνα ἐξ ἑδράνων rise from thy *rest* or *idleness*, S.*Aj*.192; Trag. only in lyr. exc. Id.*Fr*.1128.7 γῆ ἑδράνων ἔρημος, which is *Stoic*.

2. *chair*, Hsch.

II. *stay, support*, said of an anchor, in sg., *AP*6.28 (Jul.).

ἑδρᾰνῶς, = στερεῶς, Eust.769.23.29.

ἕδρασμα, ατος, τό, = ἕδρα, E.*Fr*.305, Ph.1.336, *PMag.Par*.1.1153 (pl.), meton., of Cerberus, στυγοῦ σκότους ἕδρασμα *Suppl.Mag*.42 (iii/iv A.D.).

II. Pythag. name for *eight*, *Theol.Ar*.55.

ἑδρασμός, ὁ, *placing in position*, πίθων *Gp*.6.2 tit.

ἑδραστέον, (ἑδράζω) *one must place*, ib.6.2.2.

II. (ἑδράζομαι) *one must sit*, Sch.Il.23.205.

ἑδραστικός, ή, όν, *establishing, making stable*, δυνάμεις Procl.*in Ti*.3.138 D., cf. Dam.*Pr*.138; τοῦ δημιουργοῦ ἀγαθότης Simp.*in Ph*.1355.6.

II. = ἑδρικός, φάρμακα Orib.*Eup*.4.12.

ἕδρευμα, ατος, τό, some unidentified fitting in a building, *Pap.Lugd.Bat*.XIII 21.6, 12 (i A.D.).

ἑδρήεις, εσσα, εν, = ἑδραῖος, Hsch.

ἕδρησα, Ion. aor. 1 of δράω.

ἑδρίας, ου, *blowing steadily*, of wind, Hsch.

ἑδριάω, *seat* or *set*:—Pass., *sit*, only in Ep. forms ἑδριόωνται Hes.*Th*.388; ἑδριόωντο Il.10.198, Od.7.98; ἑδριάασθαι 3.35.

II. intr. in Act., *sit*, Theoc.17.19, A.R.3.170.

ἑδρικός, ή, όν, *belonging to the anus*, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.58.7, Critoap.Gal.13.306, Aët.14.3, etc.

2. masc. subst., perh. *stone for foundations*, *BE*1966.512 (Tauromenium, Sicily).

ἑδριον, τό, Dim. of ἕδρα 11.4, Hsch.

2. Dim. of ἕδρα 1.3, Id. s.v. ἑδώλια.

ἑδρίς· ἑδραῖος, Id.

ἑδρισο· καθῆσο, Id.

ἑδρίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *suppliant sitting* on the hearth, Suid., *EM*316.53 (-ηστής Zonar.).

ἑδρύσκη, v. ὑδρίσκη.

ἑδροδιαστολεύς, έως, ὁ, *instrument for widening the passage of the anus*, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.23.66, Leonidasap.Paul.Aeg.6.78, Gal.19.110.

ἑδροστρόφος, ὁ, *wrestler who throws his adversary*, Argive fashion, *by a cross-buttock*, Theoc.24.111.

ἑδύνη, = ὀδύνη, Greg.Cor.p.597 S.

ἔδω, old Ep. pres. (also Hp.*VM*4 (v.l.), Theoc.5.128), for which in Att. **ἐσθίω** is used, Ep. inf. ἔδμεναι, ἐέδμεναι Emp.128.10 (s.v.l.): impf. ἔδον, Ion.3 sg. ἔδεσκε Il.22.501: fut. ἔδομαι 18.271, Od.9.369, Theoc.3.53: pf. part. ἐδηδώς Il.17.542, *h.Merc*.560:—Pass., pf. ἐδήδοται Od.22.56: aor. 1 subj. ἐδεσθῇ dub.l. in Hp.*Vict*.2.54:—for the Att. forms, v. sub ἐσθίω; cf. also ἔσθω:—*eat*, εἰωθότες ἔδμεναι ἄδην Il.5.203; ὅσσα τοι ἐκπέποται καὶ ἐδήδοται Od.22.56; of worms, Il.22.509, cf. Od.21.395; κύτισόν τε καὶ αἴγιλον αἶγες ἔδοντι Theoc.5.128.—Rare in Com., Alc.Com.36, Eub.28; also E.*Cyc*.245.

II. *eat up, devour*, esp. in phrases, βίοτον καὶ κτήματα, οἶκον, χρήματα ἔ., Od.2.123, 16.431, 389; ἡμέτερον κάματον νήποινον ἔδουσι 14.417.

III. metaph., καμάτῳ τε καὶ ἄλγεσι θυμὸν ἔδοντες 9.75, cf. 10.379, Il.24.129, Semon.1.24 (s.v.l.).

ἐδωγαθή· ἡ, τροφή, Hsch.

ἐδωδή, ἡ, *food, meat, victuals*, Il.19.167, Od.3.70, Hp.*Acut*.47, X.*Hier*.1.19, etc.; ἐ. καὶ πόσις Pl.*Lg*.782e, cf. *R*.350a, al.: pl., τῶν .. περὶ ἐδωδάς ἡδονῶν ib.389e, cf. 519b.

2. *forage, fodder* for cattle, Il.8.504.

3. *bait* for fish, Theoc.21.43.

II. *act of eating*, ὀδόντας ἔχει .. ἐδωδῆς χάριν Arist.*PA*683a4; τῇ ἐ. τοῦ βοὸς [χαίρει] ὁ λέων Id.*EN*1118a20; πουλύποδος Jul.*Or*.6.181a, al.

2. *meal*, ἐπὶ μιᾶς ἐ. Arist.*HA*596a4.

3. [ἀετὸς] ἀχθόμενος τῇ ἐ. wearied with *feeding* the young birds, ib.563a22.

ἐδώδιμος, ον, Thphr.*CP*6.11.10, 6.12.12; η, ον Hdt.2.92:—*eatable*, Hdt. l.c., 3.108, etc.; ἐδώδιμα *catables, provisions*, Th.7.39, Arist.*Rh*.1373a30, Porph.*Abst*.1.12, etc.

II. *prepared for eating, cooked*, Orib.15.1.8.

ἐδωδός, όν, *given to eating* (rather than drinking), Hp.*Aër*.4.7.

ἑδωλή, ἡ, *seat*, *Naukratis* ii.68.

ἑδωλιάζω, *furnish with seats*, *IG*11(2).287 *A* 81 (Delos, iii B.C.), Lycurg.*Fr*.2, Poll.4.121; ἡδωλιασμένη θέα *IG*2.1176.12.

II. *lay a floor*, Suid.

ἑδώλιον, τό, *seat*, mostly pl., *abodes*, πωλικά, νυμφικά, A.*Th*.455 (lyr.), *Ch*.71 (lyr.); ἀρχαιόπλουτα S.*El*.1393 (lyr.), cf. *Fr*.566: Com. phrase, κριβάνων ἑ. Ar.*Fr*.155.

II. ἑδώλια τά, in a ship, a *raised quarter-deck* at the stern, Hdt.1.24, S.*Aj*.1277, E.*Cyc*.238, *Hel*.1571, Lyc.296; expld. as *rowers' benches* by Hsch., Suid., Eust.153.35.

2. sg., *step of the mast*, Arist.*Mech*.851a40.

III. in a theatre, *semicircle of benches*, Poll.4.132 (on the breathing, cf. *EM*317.9; ἐδ- in codd. of A.*Th*. l.c., E.ll.cc.).

ἐδώλιος or **ἐδωλιός,** ὁ, a *bird* in Sch.Ar.*Av*.884, Hsch.

ἕδωλον, τό, = ἑδώλιον II, Lyc.1320.

ἐδωλός, name of a λόχος at Sparta, Hsch.

ἐέ, exclam., v. ἕ.

ἕε, poet. for ἕ, *him*, acc. of οὗ.

ἔεδνα, ἐεδνόω, ἐεδνωτής, Ep. for ἑδν-.

ἐεικοσάβοιος, ἐείκοσι, -κόσορος, -κοστός, Ep. for εἰκοσ-.

ἐεικώς, v. εἴκω.

ἐείλεον, v. εἴλω.

ἔειπα, ἔειπον, Ep. for εἶπα, εἶπον.

ἕεις, Ep. for εἷς, Hes.*Th*.145, *IGRom*.1.1299.

ἐεισάμην, ἐείσαο, part. ἐεισάμενος, Ep. aor. of εἴδομαι, v. * εἴδω:—but **ἐείσατο, ἐεισάσθην,** v. εἴσομαι II.

ἐέλδομαι, ἐέλδωρ, Ep. for ἔλδ-.

ἐέλμεθα, ἐελμένος, v. εἴλω, but ἐελμένοι is for ἐελδόμενοι in Keil-Premerstein *Erster Bericht*9 (Lydia, ii A.D.).

ἐέλπομαι, Ep. for ἔλπομαι.

ἐέλσαι, v. εἴλω.

ἐεργάθω, ἔεργε, ἐεργμένος, ἐέργνυμι, ἐέργω, Ep. for εἰργ-.

ἐερμένος, ἔερτο, v. εἴρω.

ἐέρση, ἐερσήεις, Ep. for ἑρσ-.

ἐέρχατο, v. εἴργω.

ἑέσσατο (A), Ep.3 sg. aor. 1 Med. of ἵζω; v. sub ἐφίζω I.

ἑέσσατο (B), Ep.3 sg. aor. Med. of ἕννυμι.

ἕεστο, Ep.3 sg. plpf. Pass. of ἕννυμι.

ἐετῶς, *easily*, Hsch., Suid.

ἐεχμένη· συνεχομένη, Hsch.

ἐϝέρην, v. εἴρω.

ἔζελεν· ἔβαλεν, Id. (cf. ζέλλω).

ἔζινεν· ἐπεσβέννυεν, Id.

ἕζομαι, imper. ἕζευ Il.24.522: impf. and aor. 2 ἑζόμην: aor. 1 Pass. ἕσθην, only ἧ ʼσθῶ*;* S.*OC*195 (s.v.l.):—*seat oneself, sit*, in Hom. only pres. and impf., εἰνὶ θρόνῳ Il.15.150; ἐς θρόνους Od.4.51; ἐπὶ δίφρῳ Il.6.354; κατὰ κλισμούς Od.3.389; ποτὶ βωμόν 22.379; ἐπὶ βάθρον S.*OC*100, cf. Ar.*Ra*.682 (s.v.l.); ἕ. ἐς Κολοφῶνα Mimn.9; ἀμφὶ κλάδοις E.*Ph*.1516 (anap.): c. acc. only, τόδʼ ἕζετο μαντεῖον A.*Eu*.3; εἰρεσίας ζυγὸν ἑζόμενον S.*Aj*.249 (lyr.); ἐπὶ χθονὶ .. ἑζέσθην they *sank* to the earth, of a pair of scales, Il.8.74; once in Hdt., ἐκ τοῦ μέσου ἡμῖν ἕζεσθε 8.22, and in late Prose, J.*AJ*18.6.6, Luc.*Syr.D*.31, *Astr*.10; in Att. Prose καθέζομαι was always used.

2. *crouch*, in a posture of defence, Il.22.275, Od.14.31.

3. *sink* to the ground, *collapse*, Il.13.653, 14.495.

II. Act., ἕζω *set, place*, is not found: for εἷσα, εἱσάμην, εἵσομαι, εἷμαι, v. ἵζω. (Cf. ἕδος.)

ἑή, fem. of ἑός.

ἐή, exclam., v. ἕ.

ἑήλακεν· ἐλήφθη, Hsch.

ἔην, Ep.3 sg. impf. of εἰμί (*sum*), Hom.: 1st pers., only Il.11.762 vulg.; v. εἰμί.

ἑήνδἄνε, Ep.3 sg. impf. Act. of ἁνδάνω.

ἐῆος, gen. masc. of ἐΰς (q.v.); cf. ἑός.

ἕης, Ep. gen. of ὅς, *who*, Il.16.208:—but **ἑῆς,** gen. fem. of ἑός, *his*.

ἤησθα, Ep.2 sg. impf. of εἰμί (*sum*).

ἔῃσι, Ep.3 sg. subj. pres. of εἰμί (*sum*).

ἐητύς, v. ἐυτής.

ἔθα· πάλιν, Id.

ἐθάς, άδος, ὁ, ἡ, (ἔθος) *accustomed*, ἐ. γενέσθαι Hp.*Mul*.1.12; ἐ. γενέσθαι τινός Th.2.44; εἶναι Plu.*Oth*.5; of persons, *familiar*, Philostr.*VA*8.30: c. dat., τῇ νούσῳ Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.12, cf. Opp.*H*.5.499.

II. of things, *customary, usual*, νοῦσοι ἐ. ἀπὸ νεότητος Hp.*Mul*.2.125; ἡδονή Ph.1.316.

III. *tame*, Them.*Or*.22.273c.

ἐθεῖν· ἐξ ἔθους ἔρχεσθαι, Hsch.

ἔθειρα, ἡ, *hair*, poet. Noun, Hom. only in Il., and always in pl., either of *a horse's mane*, 8.42; or of the *horsehair crest* on helmets, 16.795, 19.382.

II. later sg., *hair of the head*, Pi.*I*.5(4).9, A.*Pers*.1062 (lyr.), E.*Hel*.1124 (lyr.), Theoc.5.91, etc.: also pl., *h.Ven*.228, A.*Ch*.175, E.*Hel*.632, Euph.23, *IG*3.1376, etc.; of a lion's *mane*, Theoc.25.244; porcupine's *quills*, Opp.*C*.3.395; a bird's *feathers*, B.5.29 S.-M., ib.123; κρόκου θυόεσσαν ἔθειραν, of the *filigorm stigmas* of the saffron, Mosch.2.68, of pubic hair, ἐπὶ κτενὸς ἔσκον ἔθειραι Call.*Fr*.343 Pf.

ἐθειράζω, *have long hair*, Theoc.1.34.

ἐθειράς, άδος, ἡ, = ἔθειρα (in quot., sense II), Sch.Theoc.1.34.

ἐθειρολόγος, ὁ, *tweezer, Hermes* 38.282 (s.v.l.).

ἐθείρω, *tend, till*, once in Hom., χαίρει δέ μιν (sc. ἀλωήν) ἅστις ἐθείρῃ Il.21.347:—but in Pass., χρυσέαις φολίδεσσιν ἐθείρεται he *is decked* with golden scales, Orph.*A*.929, cf. Hsch.

ἐθελακρίβεια [ῑ], ἡ, *pretence of accuracy*, Sch.Luc.*Gall*.32.

ἐθελακρῑβής, ές, *making pretence of accuracy*, Sch.Luc.*Vit.Auct*.21.

ἐθελάστειος, ον, *aiming at fashion, foppish*, Hld.7.10.

ἐθελεξθρέω, *bear a grudge against*, ὁ ἐμφανισθεὶς ἂν ἐθελεχθρῇ τῷ μηνύσαντι Charond.ap.Stob.4.2.24.

ἐθελεχθρος, ον, *bearing one a grudge*, Cratin.407, Ph.2.269. Adv.-ρως, ἔχειν πρός τινα D.39.36, cf. Ph.2.120, Paus.4.4.4.

ἐθελημός, όν, *willing, voluntary*, Hes.*Op*.118, Call.*Dian*.31, A.R.2.656. Adv. -μῶς Hsch.

ἐθελήμων, ον, gen. ονος, = foreg., Pl.*Cra*.406a.

ἐθελοδουλεία (-ία Suid.), ἡ, *voluntary subjection*, Pl.*Smp*.184c, D.C.*Fr*.17.2, Procl.*in Prm*.p.737 S.

ἐθελοδουλέω, *be* or *become a slave willingly*, D.C.45.35.

ἐθελοδουλος, ον, *serving voluntarily*, Pl.*R*.562d, Ph.1.376, Aristaenet.2.2. Adv. -λως, ἔχειν Plu.*Arat*.25.

ἐθελοθρησκεία, ἡ, *will-worship, self-chosen service*, Ep.Col.2.23.

ἐθελοκᾰκέω, of soldiers who let themselves be beaten, *play the coward deliberately*, Hdt.1.127, 5.78, 9.67, Plb.4.38.6, Luc.*Somn*.18, Paus.1.35.2, etc.

II. *do wrong deliberately, act of malice prepense*, Ph.2.523, al., *PMasp*.151.216 (vi A.D.); ἐ. ἐπὶ συμφοραῖς *exult wrongfully* over .., Ph.2.73, cf. 539.

ἐθελοκάκησις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *wilful neglect of duty*, Plb.3.68.10; εἰς ἐ. ἄγειν to refer a thing to *malice prepense*, Id.27.15.13.

ἐθελοκᾰκία, ἡ, = foreg., Suid.

ἐθελοκᾰκος, ον, = κακὰ θέλων, Hsch.

II. *guilty of wilful cowardice*, of soldiers, τὸ τῶν στρατιωτῶν ἐ. D.H.9.7. Adv. -κως App.*Ital*.7 *Fr.*

ἐθελοκᾰλος, ον, *showing goodwill*, Phld.*Herc*.1457.11.

ἐθελοκίνδῡνος, ον, *courting danger, foolhardy*, Poll.3.134. Adv. -νως App.*Pun*.120.

ἐθελοκωφέω, *affect deafness*, ἐπείγεσθαι S.E.*M*.11.202, Str.1.2.30, Procop.*Goth*.4.12.

ἐθελοκωφία, ἡ, *pretended deafness*, Phld.*Rh*.2.118 S.

ἐθελοκωφος, ον, *pretending deafness, unwilling to hear*, Suid.

ἐθελοντηδόν, Adv. *voluntarily, spontaneously*, Th.8.98, D.C.53.8; f.l. for sq., Plb.6.31.2.

ἐθελοντήν, Adv. *voluntarily*, Hdt.1.5, X.*Mem*.2.1.3, Plb.1.49.5, al.

ἐθελοντήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *volunteer*, Od.2.292.

ἐθελοντής, οῦ, ὁ, Prose form of foreg. (used by S.*Aj*.24), Hdt.5.104, 110, *IG*1.97.15, Th.1.60, And.1.3: as Adj., ἐ. φίλος X.*An*.1.6.9 (dub.); τῶν ἐ. τριηράρχων D.18.99.

II. = δεικηλιστής, Eust.884.27.

ἐθελοντί, Adv. = ἐθελοντηδόν, Th.8.2, Plb.2.22.5, D.S.18.53, etc.

ἐθελοντως, = foreg., Sch.Il.19.79.

ἐθελόπονος, ον, *willing to work*, X.*Cyr*.2.1.22, Ael.*NA*4.43.

ἐθελόπορνος, ον, *voluntary catamite*, Anacr.21.7.

ἐθελόπρόξενος, ον, *one who voluntarily charges himself with the office of* πρόξενος (q.v.) to a foreigner or foreign state, Th.3.70.

ἐθελόρήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *would-be orator*, *AB*95.18.

ἐθελόσέβεια, ἡ, gloss on ἐθελοθρησκεία, Hsch.

ἐθελόσυχνος, ον, *fond of repetition, a bore*, Crates Com.48 (s.v.l.).

ἐθελουργέω, *work freely, indefatigably*, Ael.*NA*7.13.

ἐθελουργός, όν, *willing to work, indefatigable*, X.*Eq*.10.17, Ael.*NA*4.43; τὸ ἐ. Ph.2.448. Adv. -γῶς Poll.3.121.

ἐθελούσιος, α, ον, *voluntary*, X.*Cyr*.4.2.11; ἀνάγκη ἐ. Id.*Smp*.8.13; *of one's free will*, Pherecyd.(?)98 J.; ἐθελούσιον ἱκετεύσαντα D.C.43.12; ἐθελούσια [τῇ προνοίᾳ] καὶ κατὰ γνώμην Jul.*Or*.5.166b.

II. of things, *optional*, [τὸ ἐρᾶν] ἐθελούσιόν ἐστι love is *a matter of free choice*, X.*Cyr*.5.1.10; γνώμη Ph.2.482; ἐθελουσίᾳ (sc. γνώμῃ) *voluntarily*, Hierocl.p.33 A.: regul. Adv. -ίως X.*Hier*.11.12.

ἐθελοφῐλόσοφος, ον, *would-be philosopher*, *EM*722.17.

ἐθέλω or **θέλω** (v. infr.), Ep. subj. ἐθέλωμι Il.1.549, 9.397: impf. ἤθελον 14.120, etc.; Ep. and Lyr. ἔθελον 6.336, Thgn.606, B.10.73; Ion. ἐθέλεσκον Il.13.106, Hdt.6.12: fut. ἐθελήσω Il.18.262, etc.; θελήσω Antipho 5.99: aor. 1 ἠθέλησα Hdt.2.2, etc.; Ep. ἐθέλησα Il.18.396; imper. θέλησον A.*Pr*.783; subj. θελήσῃ ib.1028, X.*Cyr*.2.4.19, etc.; opt. θελήσαιμι S.*OC*1133; part. θελήσας Id.*OT*649 (lyr.): pf. ἠθέληκα X.*Cyr*.5.2.9, Aeschin.2.139, D.47.5; τεθέληκα (Alexandrian acc. to Phryn.307) LXXPs.40(41).12, Phld.*Rh*.2.76 S., S.E.*M*.2.37: plpf. ἠθελήκει X.*HG*6.5.21; ἐτεθελήκεσαν D.C.44.26 codd. (elsewh. ἠθελήκεσαν as 46.47), med. (or pass.) θέλοιτο *Cod.Just*.1.4.19.11:—θέλω is never found in Hom. or Hes. exc. Il.1.277 (dub.), ὅττι θέλοιεν Od.15.317 as v.l. (ἅσσ' ἐθέλοιεν Aristarch.), rarely in early Ep. and Eleg., θέλοι *h.Ap*.46, θέλει Sol.27.12; but is found in Ion. Inscrr., *SIG*45.16 (Halic., v B.C.), 1037.7 (*Milet*, iv B.C.), *IG*2.851.15 (224/3 B.C.), and in Semon.7.13, Hippon22 B, Anacr.92:—both forms in Sapph.1.17, 24 L.-P., codd. of Hdt. and Hp. and in Heraclit. and Democr., also in Pi. and B.: Com. never use θέλω exc. in phrases such as ἢν θεὸς θέλῃ, εἰ θεὸς θέλοι, Ar.*Pl*.347, *Ra*.533, or parodies of Trag.: early Att. Inscrr. have ἐθέλω *IG*1.6.41, etc., till 250 B.C., when θέλω becomes common: Att. Prose writers rarely use θέλω exc. in phrases such as ἂν θεὸς θέλῃ Din.2.3 or after a long vowel, e.g. μὴ θελῆσαι Th.5.72, μὴ θελήσας Is.8.11, μὴ θέλοντας And.1.22, τῷ θέλοντι Id.4.7, etc.; but θέλω Antipho 3.4.3, θελήσουσιν Id.5.99: in later Gr. θέλω is regular exc. in the augmented forms; ἐθέλω is not found in LXX or *NT*:—*to be willing* (of consent rather than desire, v. βούλομαι I), but also generally, *wish*, Od.3.324:—Constr.: abs., esp. in part., ἐθέλων ἐθέλουσαν ἀνήγαγεν ib.272; εἰ σύ γε σῷ θυμῷ ἐθέλοις Il.23.894; ἀλλά μοι ἤθελε θυμός Od.11.566: freq. folld. by inf. pres. or aor., *wish to* .., Il.7.364, etc.: with inf. supplied, εἰ δ' ἐθέλεις πεζός (sc. ἰέναι) Od.3.324: c. acc. et inf., *wish that* .., Il.19.274, Hdt.1.3; rarely folld. by ὥστε, E.*Hipp*.1327: later c. ἵνα, Ev.Matt.7.12, etc.: not used c. acc. only, exc. when an inf. is easily supplied, εὔκηλος τὰ φράζεαι ἅσσ' ἐθέλησθα (sc. φράζεσθαι) Il.4.554, cf. 9.397, 7.182, Od.14.172; σιτέονται δὲ οὐκ ὅσα ἐθέλουσι (sc. σιτέεσθαι) Hdt.1.71, cf. Th.5.50; εἰ καὶ τῆς ἀξίας ἔλαττον ἐθελήσειέ τις (sc. φράσαι) Jul.*Or*.1.32a: also with neut. Pron. or Adj., τί δὴ θέλων*;* with what *intent?* A.*Pr*.118.

2. with neg., almost, = δύναμαι, as μίμνειν οὐκ ἐθέλεσκον ἐναντίον they *cared* not make a stand, i.e. they *were* un*able*, Il.13.106; οὐδ' .. ἤθελε θυμὸς τειρομένοις ἑτάροισιν ἀμυνέμεν 17.702: metaph. of things, of a stream, οὐδ' ἔθελε προρέειν ἀλλ' ἴσχετο *would* not run on, but stopped, 21.366, cf. Od.8.223, 316, *h.Cer*.45; αὔλειοι δ' ἔτ' ἔχειν οὐκ ἐθέλουσι θύραι Sol.4.28; τὰ δένδρα οὐδέν μ' ἐθέλει διδάσκειν Pl.*Phdr*.230d, cf. *R*.370b (said to be an Att. use, Greg.Cor.p.135 S.).

3. part., ἐθέλων or θέλων *willingly, gladly*, Od.3.272, etc. (also πιθοῦ θελήσας S.*OT*649 (lyr.)); οὐκ ἐθέλεν, = ἀεκών, Il.4.300; with Art. like ὁ βουλόμενος, *whoever will*, i.e. *any one*, S.*Ph*.619, *Aj*.1146, Pl.*Grg*.508c, etc.

4. θέλεις οὐ θέλεις *nolens volens*, Arr.*Epict*.3.9.16; θέλει οὐ θέλει ib.3.3, M.Ant.11.15.

5. μὴ ἔθελε, c. inf., *do* not, Il.1.277, 2.247, E.*Fr*.174.

6. εἰ θέλεις if you *please*, S.*OT*343, S.*El*.585, Macho 383 G., Herod.8.6.

7. folld. by subj., E.*Ba*.719, *Anacreont*.10.1 W., Ev.Matt.13.28, Ev.Luc.9.54, τί σοι θέλεις δῆτ' εἰκάθω*;* in what *wilt* thou that I give way to thee? ib.651 (lyr.); θέλεις μείνωμεν αὐτοῦ*;* Id.*El*.80.

8. *maintain, hold*, c. acc. et inf., Plu.2.883e, Paus.1.4.6.

9. *delight in, love*, ἔν τινι LXX1Ki.18.22; τινά ib.Ps.17(18).20; but οἱ κακῶς τινὰς θέλοντες their ill-*wishers*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.234.

10. *ordain, decree*, ἠθέλησεν [ὁ ἡγεμὼν] τὸν κίνδυνον τῆς προβολῆς εἶναι πρός τινας *CPR*20.17 (iii A.D.). etc.

II. of inanimate things (cf. supr. I. 2),

1. to express a *future* event, like our *will* or *shall*, εἰ ἐθελήσει ἀναβῆναι ἡ τυραννίς Hdt.1.109; εἰ ἐθελήσει ἐκτρέψαι τὸ ῥέεθρον ὁ Νεῖλος Id.2.11; εἰ θέλει τοι μηδὲν ἀντίξοον καταστῆναι Id.7.49, cf. Pl.*R*.370b, etc.:—in this sense, very rarely of living things, οὐ δοῦναι θέλοι, = οὐκ ἂν δοίη, A.*Eu*.429; εἴπερ .. οὗτός‹σ'› ἐθέλει κρατῆσαι Ar.*V*.536, cf. Pi.*N*.7.90, Pl.*R*.375a.

2. *to be naturally disposed, to be wont* or *accustomed*, c. inf., συμβάσιες ἰσχυραὶ οὐκ ἐ. συμμένειν Hdt.1.74; μεγάλα πρήγματα μεγάλοισι κινδύνοισι ἐ. καταιρέεσθαι Id.7.50; αἱ πλευραὶ οὐκ ἐθέλουσιν ἐς τὸ εὐρὺ αὔξεσθαι Hp.*Art*.41; οὐκ ἐ. αἱ γνῶμαι .. ὁμοῖαι εἶναι Th.2.89; τοῦτ' ἐνδελεχὲς ἐ. γίγνεσθαι Arist.*Mete*.347^{a}5, cf. *Metaph*.1013^{b}27, al.; οὐ θέλει ζῆν, of premature births, Id.*HA*575^{a}28.

3. in phrases expressive of meaning, τὸ θέλει σημαίνειν τὸ τέρας Hdt.1.78; τὸ θέλει τὸ ἔπος εἶπαι Id.6.37; τὸ θέλει τὰ δῶρα λέγειν Id.4.131; τὸ ἔπος τοῦτο ἐθέλει λέγειν ὡς .. Id.2.13.

4. τοῦ θέλοντος, = τοῦ θελήματος, S.*OC*1220 (lyr., s.v.l.).

ἕθεν (i.e. ϝέθεν, cf. A.D.*Pron*.77.4), Ep., Lyr., and Trag. gen. for ἕο, οὗ, masc. and fem., *his, her, of him, of her*, Hom., etc.; αὑτοῦ ἕθεν, = ἑαυτοῦ, *IG*4.952.106 (Epid.).

II. = ἑκάς, Hsch.

ἐθετῶ· τὸ σκοπῶ Theognost.*Can*.9 A.

ἐθημοσύνη, ἡ, *custom*, Hsch., Suid.

ἐθήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *accustomed*, Musae.312: c. gen., κυδοιμοῦ Nonn.*D*.36.464.

2. *customary*, ib.1.433, al.

ἕθην, aor. 1 Pass. of ἵημι: but **ἔθην,** aor. 2 Act. of τίθημι.

ἐθίζω, poet. **εοκθ-** *Carm.Aur*.35: Att. fut. ἐθιῶ X.*Cyr*.3.3.53: aor. εἴθισα D.20.68: pf. εἴθικα Pl.*Men*.70b, X.*HG*6.1.15:—Pass., Diog.Sinop.*fr*dub.9 S., fut. ἐθισθησομαι D.H.4.11: aor. εἰθίσθην Ar.*V*.512, Hp.*Art*.41, Pl.*Lg*.681b: pf. εἴθισμαι E.*Med*.122 (anap.), Th.1.77; 3 pl. εἰθίδαται Hp.*Acut*.36; late ἤθισμαι *IG*12(5).662.14 (Syros, ii A.D.): plpf. εἴθιστο X.*Ages*.11.2: (ἔθος):—*accustom*, ἐ. αὑτὸν χαίρειν Pl.*Grg*.510d, cf. Isoc.3.57; τὸ προαιρεῖσθαι .. πότερον ἂν ἐθίζοιμεν X.*Mem*.2.1.2: c. inf., ἐθίσας ἀεί τι λήζεσθαι App.*Hann*.44: c. acc. cogn., ἔθη ἐ. πονηρά Pl.*Lg*.706d; ἐ. τινὰ ταὐτά X.*HG*6.1.15; ἐ. τινὰ πρός τι Luc.*Anach*.20:—Pass., *to be* or *become accustomed* or *used to* do, c. inf., Hp.*Art*.41, Ar.*V*.512, Lys.14.31, Th.1.77, etc.; εἰθισμένος ἀναισχυντεῖν And.2.4: c. acc. cogn., ἐθίζεσθαι ἔθη Pl.*Lg*.681b; ἐθίζεσθαι σὺν ἔθει τινί X.*Cyr*.1.6.33 (s.v.l.); ἐθίζεσθαι πρός τι Arist.*EN*1119[a]25; τι ib.1121[a]23; τινί Thphr.*CP*5.9.11: abs., καθότι εἴθισται as *is the custom*, *PPetr*.3p.116 (iii B.C.); κατὰ τὰ εἰθισμένα *BGU*1073.12 (iii A.D.), etc.:—in Plu.*Lyc*.12. Bekk. restored εἰθίζοντο from Porph. for the intr. Act.εἴθιζον.

II. intr. in Act., *become accustomed*, M.Ant.10.22: c. inf., Id.12.2: c. acc., ἔθιζε καὶ ὅσα ἀπογινώσκεις ib.6: with inf. supplied, ὅπως ἀναγραφῇ τὸ ψήφισμα οὗ καὶ τὰ ἄλλα ἐθίζουσιν (sc. ἀναγράψαι) *BCH*48.370 (Thaumaci, i. B.C.)

ἐθικός, ή, όν, *arising from habit*, ἀρεταί Plu.2.3a.

ἔθιμος, ον, *accustomed, usual*, ἔθιμόν [ἐστί] μοι D.S.29.32; τὰν ἔ. τοῖς ἐφήβοις θυσίαν *Supp.Epigr*.1.327.3 (Callatis); ὁ ἔ. Ῥωμαίων ὅρκος *BGU*581.5 (ii A.D.), etc.; ἔθιμοι ἡμέραι *days fixed by custom* for slave's service to a divinity, *SEG*26.729, 37.590 (both Maced., ii A.D.), τὸ ἔ. *usage*, A.D.*Synt*.77.27; τὰ ἔ. *customs*, Ath.4.151e; κατὰ τὰ ἔ. *IG*12(7).237.26 (amorgos, i B.C.) Adv. -μως A.D.*Pron*.78.25.

ἔθισμα, ατος, τό, (ἐθίζω) *custom, habit*, Pl.*Lg*.793d.

ἐθισμός, ὁ, *accustoming, habituation*, Arist.*EN*1098[b]4, al.; τὰ κατ' ἐθισμόν τινος LXXGe.31.35; πρός τι Hierocl.*in CA*26p.479 M.: pl., *habits*, Arist.*Pol*.1331[b]6; *usages*, Posidipp.25, Plb.1.17.11; οἱ ἐξ ἀρχῆς ἐ. *PTeb*.40.20 (ii B.C.); οἱ νόμοι καὶ οἱ ἐ. Phld.*Piet*.102, cf. *IG*2.1043.30 (i B.C.); οἱ πολύτροποι ἐ. τῶν λέξεων *customary modes* of speech, Epicur.*Nat*.28.1, al.

ἐθιστέον, *one must accustom*, τῇ γνώμῃ ὑπηρετεῖν ἐ. τὸ σῶμα X.*Mem*.2.1.28, cf. Pl.*R*.396a, etc.

ἐθιστός, ή, όν, *to be acquired by habit*, ἀρετή, opp. μαθητόν, Arist.*EN*1099[a]9, al.

2. *acquired by habit*, τὸ ἐ. ἐν τοῖς ἡδέσιν Id.*Rh*.1369[b]16.

ἐθμή, ἡ, *vapour*, Hsch.

ἐθμοί· πολλοί, δεσμοί, (ἑσμοί Solmsen), πλόκαμοι, Id.

ἐθνάρχης, ου, ὁ, *ruler of a tribe* or *nation*, Ἄσανδρος ἀντὶ ἐθνάρχου βασιλεὺς ἀναγορευθεὶς Βοσπόρου Luc.*Macr*.17; *sheikh*, *OGI*616.2 (Arabia); of Abraham, Ph.1.513.

2. title of Jewish official, LXX1Ma.14.47, Str.17.1.13, Nic.Dam.p.143 D., 2Ep.Cor.11.32, J.*AJ*13.6.7.

II. Adj., *ruling over nations*, ἐ. θεοί Jul.*Gal*.115d, cf. 143a.

ἐθναρχία, ἡ, *office of ethnarch*, J.*AJ*17.13.1.

ἐθνηδόν, Adv. *by nations, as a whole nation*, LXX4Ma.2.19.

ἐθνῑάρχης, ου, ὁ, = ἐθνάρχης I 2, CIJud.1.719 (Argos).

ἐθνικός, ή, όν, *national*, συστάσεις Plb.30.13.6; διαστάσεις Id.4.21.2; χρεῖαι D.S.18.13; ἰδιότητες Phld.*Rh*.1.154 S.; διαφοραί Str.2.3.1.

II. *foreign, gentile*, Ev.Matt.5.47; ἐθνικῇ .. ἐν σοφίᾳ *Epigr.Gr*.430.6.Adv. -κῶς, opp. Ἰουδαϊκῶς, Ep.Gal.2.14.

b. in the Roman Empire, *provincial*, *Cod.Just*.12.63.2.6.

III. Gramm., *indicating nationality*, Str.14.2.28, D.T.636.11, A.D.*Synt*.190.20. Adv. -κῶς, παραχθέν ib.5, cf. Str.4.1.1, D.L.7.56.

2. *dialectal*, ἔθος A.D.*Synt*.46.1.

IV. ἐθνικός, ὁ, *tax-collector*, *POxy*.126.13 (vi. A.D.)

ἐθνίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *of the same nation*, Eust.901.9, Suid.; **ἐθνιστής,** Hsch.

ἔθνος, εος, τό : (ϝέθνος, cf. Il.2.87, 7.115, al.):—*number of people living together, company, body of men*, ἑτάρων ἔ., ἔ. ἑταίρων, *band* of comrades, Il.3.32, 7.115, etc.; ἔθνος λαῶν *host* of men, 13.495; of particular tribes, Λυκίων μέγα ἔ. 12.330; Ἀχαιῶν ἔ. 17.552: pl., ἔθνεα πεζῶν 11.724, cf. 2.91; ἔ. νεκρῶν Od.10.526; of animals, ἔ. μελισσάων, ὀρνίθων, μυιάων, *swarms, flocks*, etc., Il.2.84, 459, 469; ἔθνη θηρῶν S.*Ph*.1147 (lyr.), *Ant*.344; ἔ. ἀνέρων, γυναικῶν, Pi.*O*.1.66, *P*.4.252; ἔ. βρότεον, θνατόν, Id.*N*.3.74, 11.42; ἔ. τόδε, of the Erinyes, A.*Eu*.366 (lyr.).

2. after Hom., *nation, people*, τὸ Μηδικὸν ἔ. (γένος being a subdivision of ἔθνος) Hdt.1.101; ἔ. ἠπειρογενές, μαχαιροφόρον, A.*Pers*.43, 56 (anap.), etc.; τῶν μηδισάντων ἐθνέων τῶν Ἑλληνικῶν Hdt.9.106.

b. later, τὰ ἔ. *foreign, barbarous nations*, opp. Ἕλληνες, Arist.*Pol*.1324[b]10; ἔ. νομάδων, of Bedawin, *LW*2203 (Syria.); at Athens, athletic *clubs of non-Athenians*, *IG*2.444, al.; in LXX, *non-Jews*, Ps.2.1, al., cf. Act.Ap.7.45; *Gentiles*, τῶν ἐθνῶν τε καὶ Ἰουδαίων ib.14.5, etc.; used of *Gentile Christians*, Ep.Rom.15.27.

c. at Rome, = *provinciae*, App.*BC*2.13, Hdn.1.2.1, *PStrassb*.22.19 (iii A.D.), D.C.36.41, etc.: so in sg., *province*, ὁ τυραννήσας τοῦ ἔθνους D.Chr.43.11; ὁ ἡγούμενος τοῦ ἔθνους the governor of the *province*, *POxy*.1020.5 (iii A.D.)

3. *class* of men, *caste, tribe*, τὸ Θετταλῶν .. πενεστικὸν ἔ. Pl.*Lg*.776d; ἔθνος κηρυκικόν Id.*Plt*.290b; οἶσθά τι ἔ. ἠλιθιώτερον ῥαψῳδῶν*;* X.*Smp*.3.6; δημιουργικὸν ἔ. Pl.*Grg*.455b, cf. Arist.*Ath.Fr*.3; ἔ. Βραχμάνων D.S.17.102; τὰ ἱερὰ ἔ. the *orders* of priests, *OGI*90.17 (ii B.C.); *trade-associations* or *guilds*, ἔθνη καὶ ἐργαστήρια *PPetr*.3 p.67 (iii B.C.), *PKöln*260.3 (ii B.C.), al.; *class* in respect to rank or station, οὐ πρὸς τοῦτο βλέποντες .. ὅπως .. ἕν τι ἔ. ἔσται διαφερόντως εὔδαιμον Pl.*R*.420b, cf. 421c, D.21.131.

4. *sex*, θῆλυ, ἄρρεν ἔ., X.*Oec*.7.26.

5. *part, member*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.1.

II. of a single person, *a relation*, Pi.*N*.5.43.

ἐθνοφύλαξ, *gentilicius*, *Gloss*.

ἐθνῠμών, όνος, ὁ, app. = ἔθνος, Hdn.Gr.1.33, 2.735.

ἔθος, εος, τό, (ἔθω) *custom*, *habit*, ἔ. τὸ πρόσθε τοκήων (but prob. f.l. for ἦθος) A.*Ag*.728 (lyr.); τὸ σύνηθες ἔ. S.*Ph*.894; εἰ τὸ ἔ. συνθήκη Pl.*Cra*.435a; πάτρια ἔ. Id.*Plt*.295a; prov., "ἔ.", φασί, "δευτέρη φύσις" Jul.*Mis*.353a; ἐν ἔθει τῇ πόλει εἶναι to be *the habit*, Th.2.64; ἔ. ἐστίν τινι, c. inf., Cratin.Jun.7.1, Alex.253; ἔθος ἔχειν, c. inf., Plu.*Them*.4; ἔθει *by habit*, *habitually*, opp. φύσει, Arist.*EN*1179b21; ἐν ἔθει Id.*Fr*.122; δι' ἔθος, opp. ἐκ γενετῆς, Id.*EN*1154a33; ἐξ ἔθους ib.1103a17; *SEG*31.122 (Attica, ii A.D.), *according to custom*, τὸν ἐξ ἔθους τριῶν μυριάδων τόκον Modest.*Dig*.50.12.10, κατὰ τὰ Ῥωμαίων ἔ. *PSI*3.182 (iii A.D.), etc. (σϝέθ-, cf. Lat. *suesco*; v. βεσόν.)

ἐθρίς· τομίας (ταλμ- cod.) κριός, Hsch.; cf. ἴθρις.

ἔθρῐσεν, v. θερίζω.

ἔθω, *to be accustomed*, *to be wont*: pres. only in part., κακὰ πόλλ' ἔρδεσκεν ἔθων much ill he wrought *after his wont*, Il.9.540; οὓς παῖδες ἐριδμαίνωσιν ἔθοντες 16.260 (in these passages some Gramm. expld. ἔθων as, = βλάπτων, φθείρων (and it was so used by Call.*Fr*.108), and (in 16.260) ἐρεθίζων, cf. ἔθει· φθείρει, ἐρεθίζει, Hsch., ἐθρίς, ἴθρις): pf. εἴωθα Il.5.766, etc., Ep. and Ion. ἔωθα 8.408, etc., is used as pres.; plpf. εἰώθειν, Ion. ἐώθεα, as impf.; part. εἰωθώς, Ion. ἐωθώς, also in Archipp.48, Araros19; Dor.3 pl. pf. ἐθώκατι Hsch.: mostly c. inf., Il.5.766, Hdt.3.31, Th.1.99, etc.: impers., ὡς εἴωθε as *is the custom*, Ar.*Ec*.282; ὥσπερ εἰώθει Plu.*Sull*.9, etc.: freq. abs. in part., of persons, *accustomed*, *customary*, *usual*, ἡνιόχῳ εἰωθότι Il.5.231; ὑμῖν .. τοῖς εἰωθόσιν *who are used* [to hear me], S.*Ph*.939; οὐκ ἐωθώς *praeter morem*, Hdt.1.111; of things, τὰ ἐωθότα νοήματα Id.3.80; ἐν τῷ εἰ. πρόπῳ Pl.*Ap*.27b, etc.: freq. in neut., παρὰ τὸ εἰ. contrary to *custom*, Th.4.17, 55; τὰ εἰ. *ordinary things*, Ar.*Ra*.1, Th.2.51, etc.

εἶ, τό, indecl., name of the letter ε, pronounced like the letter itself, Pl.*Cra*.393d, 437a, al., *Michel*832.46 (Samos, iv B.C.), etc.; later pronounced ῖ, Hdn.Gr.2.390; written ῖ, *BGU*427.15.

εἶ, Dor., = *where*, *IG*9(1).682 (Corc.), 14.352 ii 13 (Halaesa); but **εἶ** μήν, later Greek, = ἦ μήν, LXXGe.22.17, al., *PTeb*.22.13 (ii B.C.), etc.; Dor. εἶ μάν *IG*5(1).1390.27 (Andania, i B.C.)

εἰ, Att.-Ion. and Arc. (for εἰκ, v. infr. II ad init.), = Dor. and Aeol. αἰ, αἰκ (q.v.), Cypr. *e-ke* ē κε (= ἐάν) *ICS*217.10, 23, both εἰ and αἰ in Ep.:—Particle used interjectionally with imper. and to express a wish, but usu. either in conditions, *if*, or in indirect questions, whether. In the former use its regular negative is μή; in the latter, οὐ.

A. INTERJECTIONALLY, in Hom., *come now!* c. imper., εἰ δὲ .. ἄκουσον Il.9.262; εἰ δὲ καὶ αὐτοὶ φευγόντων ib.46; most freq. with ἄγε (q.v.), 1.302, al.

2. in wishes, c. opt., ἀλλ' εἴ τις .. καλέσειεν 10.111, cf. 24.74; so later, εἴ μοι ξυνείη μοῖρα S.*OT*863 (lyr.); εἴ μοι γένοιτο φθόγγος ἐν βραχίοσιν E.*Hec*.836: more freq. folld. by γάρ, αἲ γὰρ δὴ οὕτως εἴη Il.4.180, al.; εἰ γὰρ γενοίμην ἀντὶ σοῦ νεκρός E.*Hipp*.1410; εἰ γὰρ γένοιτο X.*Cyr*.6.1.38; εἰ γὰρ ἐν τούτῳ εἴη Pl.*Prt*.310d; of unattained wishes, in Hom. only c. opt., εἰ γὰρ ἐγὼν .. Διὸς πάϊς αἰγιόχοιο εἴην Il.13.825; Ζεῦ πάτερ, αἰ γὰρ ἐμὸς πόσις εἴη Alcm.29; later with past tenses of ind., εἰ γάρ μ' ὑπὸ γῆν .. ἧκεν A.*Pr*.152 (anap.); εἰ γὰρ τοσαύτην δύναμιν εἶχον ὥστε .. E.*Alc*.1072: twice in Od. c. inf. (cf. the use of inf. in commands), αἰ γὰρ τοῖος ἐὼν .. ἐμὸς γαμβρὸς καλέεσθαι 7.311, cf. 24.376.

b. εἴθε, Ep. αἴθε, is freq. used in wishes in the above constructions, εἴθε οἱ αὐτῷ Ζεὺς ἀγαθὸν τελέσειεν 2.33; εἴθ' ὣς ἡβώοιμι Il.7.157; ἰὼ γᾶ, εἴθ' ἔμ' ἐδέξω A.*Ag*.1537 (lyr.); εἴθε σοι, ὦ Περίκλεις, τότε συνεγενόμην X.*Mem*.1.2.46: later c. inf., *Ps*.-Phoc.45, γαίης χθαμαλωτέρη εἴθε .. κεῖσθαι *AP*9.284 (Crin.).

c. εἰ γάρ, εἴθε are also used with ὤφελον (Ep. ὤφελλον), of past unattained wishes, αἴθ' ὤφελλες στρατοῦ ἄλλου σημαίνειν Il.14.84; εἰ γὰρ ὤφελον [κατιδεῖν] Pl.*R*.432c.

d. folld. by a clause expressing a consequence of the fulfilment of the wish, αἰ γὰρ τοῦτο .. ἔπος τετελεσμένον εἴη· τῷ κε τάχα γνοίης .. Od.15.536, cf. 17.496, al.; sts. hard to distinguish from εἰ in conditions (which may be derived from this use), εἴ μοί τι πίθοιο, τό κεν πολὺ κέρδιον εἴη Il.7.28.

e. εἴθε γάρ, = εἰ γάρ, Diog.ap.D.L.6.52, Hsch., Suid.s.v. εἰ γάρ, Phot. α 504 Th., Sch.Vet.A.*Th*.550; condemned by Moer.p.161 P.

B. IN CONDITIONS, *if*:

I. with INDIC.,

1. with all tenses (for fut., v. infr. 2), to state a condition, with nothing implied as to its fulfilment, εἰ δ' οὕτω τοῦτ' ἐστίν, ἐμοὶ μέλλει φίλον εἶναι but *if* this is so, it will be .., Il.1.564: any form of the Verb may stand in apodosi, εἰ θεοίτι δρῶσιν αἰσχρόν, οὐκ εἰσὶν θεοί E.*Fr*.292.7; εἰ δοκεῖ, πλέωμεν S.*Ph*.526; εἰ Φαῖδρον ἀγνοῶ, καὶ ἐμαυτοῦ ἐπιλέλησμαι Pl.*Phdr*.228a; κάκιστ' ἀπολοίμην, Ξανθίαν εἰ μὴ φιλῶ Ar.*Ra*.579, cf. Od.17.475; εἰ θεοῦ ἦν, οὐκ ἦν αἰσχροκερδής· εἰ δ' αἰσχροκερδής, οὐκ ἦν θεοῦ Pl.*R*.408c; εἰ ταῦτα λέγων διαφθείρω τοὺς νέους, ταῦτ' ἂν εἴη βλαβερά Id.*Ap*.30b, cf. 25b; εἰ οὗτοι ὀρθῶς ἀπέστησαν, ὑμεῖς ἂν οὐ χρεὼν ἄρχοιτε *if* there were right in their revolt, (it would follow that) you rule when you have no right, Th.3.40.

b. to express a general condition, *if ever*, *when ever*, sts. with pres., εἴ τις δύο ἢ καὶ πλείους τις ἡμέρας λογίζεται, μάταιός ἐστιν S.*Tr*.943: with impf., εἴ τίς τι ἠρώτα ἀπεκρίνοντο Th.7.10: rarely with aor., D.S.31.26.1, S.E.*P*.1.84; cf. III. 2.

2. with fut. (much less freq. than ἐάν c. subj.), either to express a future supposition emphatically, εἰ φθάσομεν τοὺς πολεμίους κατακαίνοντες οὐδεὶς ἡμῶν ἀποθανεῖται X.*Cyr*.7.1.19; εἰ μὴ βοηθήσετε οὐ περιέσται ἀκεῖ Th.6.91; εἰ αὕτη ἡ πόλις ληφθήσεται, ἔχεται ἡ πᾶσα Σικελία ibid.; in threats or warnings, εἰ μὴ καθέξεις γλῶσσαν ἔσται σοι κακά E.*Fr*.5; εἰ τιμωρήσεις Πατρόκλῳ, αὐτὸς ἀποθανῇ Pl.*Ap*.28c, cf. D.28.21: or,

b. to express a present intention or expectation, αἶρε πλῆκτρον εἰ μαχεῖ *if* you mean to fight, Ar.*Av*.759; ἐγὼ μὲν οὐκ ἀνήρ .. εἰ ταῦτ' ἀνατεὶ τῇδε κείσεται κράτη S.*Ant*.485, cf. Il.1.61, E.*Hec*.863.

3. with historical tenses, implying that the condition is or was unfulfilled.

a. with impf., referring to present time or to continued or repeated action in past time (in Hom. always the latter, Il.24.715, al.): ταῦτα οὐκ ἂν ἐδύναντο ποιεῖν, εἰ μὴ διαίτῃ μετρίᾳ ἐχρῶντο they would not be able to do this (as they do), *if* they did not live an abstemious life, X.*Cyr*.1.2.16, cf. Pl.*R*.489b; οὐκ ἂν νήσων ἐκράτει, εἰ μή τι καὶ ναυτικὸν εἶχεν he (Agamemnon) would not have been master of islands, *if* he had not had also some naval force, Th.1.9; αἰ δ' ἦχες ἔσλων ἴμερον ἢ κάλων .. αἶδως κεν .. ἦχεν Sapph.28; εἰ ἦσαν ἄνδρες ἀγαθοὶ .. οὐκ ἄν ποτε ταῦτα ἔπασχον *if* they had been good men, they would never have suffered as they did, Pl.*Grg*.516e, cf. X.*Mem*.1.1.5; εἰ γὰρ ἐγὼ τάδε ᾔδε' .. οὐκ ἂν ὑπεξέφυγε *if* I had known this .., Il.8.366.

b. with aor. referring to past time, εἰ μὴ ἔφυσε θεὸς μέλι .. ἔφασκον γλύσσονα σῦκα πέλεσθαι Xenoph.38; εἰ μὴ ὑμεῖς ἤλθετε, ἐπορευόμεθα ἂν ἐπὶ βασιλέα had you not come, we should be on our way .., X.*An*.2.1.4; καὶ ἴσως ἂν ἀπεθανον, εἰ μὴ ἡ ἀρχὴ διὰ ταχέων

κατελύθη Pl.*Ap*.32d, cf. Il.5.680, Od.4.364, D.4.5, 27.63: with plpf. in apodosi, εἰ τριάκοντα μόναι μετέπεσον τῶν ψήφων, ἀπεπεφεύγη ἄν Pl.*Ap*.36a.

c. rarely with plpf. referring to action finished in past or present time, λοιπὸν δ' ἂν ἦν ἡμῖν ἔτι περὶ τῆς πόλεως διαλεχθῆναι, εἰ μὴ προτέρα τῶν ἄλλων τὴν εἰρήνην ἐπεποίητο *if* she had not (as she has done) made peace before the rest, Isoc.5.56, cf. Pl.*Ti*.21c.

II. with SUBJ., εἰ is regularly joined with ἄν (Ep. κε, κεν), cf. ἐάν: Arc. εἰκαν in Tegean Inscrr. of iv B.C. (*IG*5(2).3.16, 31, 6.2, *SIG*306.34) should be understood as εἰκ ἄν (εἰ: εἰκ = οὐ: οὐκ), since εἰ δ' ἄν is also found in *IG*5(2).3.2, 6.45, and εἰκ alone, ib.3.21; also perh. orac. in Hdt.1.174, B. 13.228 S.-M., but ἄν (κε, κεν) are freq. absent in Hom. as Od.5.221, 14.373 (and cf. infr. 2), and Lyr., Pi. (who never uses εἰ with ἄν or κε(ν)) *P*.4.266, al.; εἴ τι ἐάν (= ἐά τι) *BGU*2494.16 (iii A.D.), in dialects, αἰ δείλητ' ἀγχωρεῖν *IG*9(1).334.6 (Locr., v B.C.), cf. Foed.Dor.ap.Th.5.79; rarely in Hdt., εἰ μὴ ἀναβῇ 2.13; occasionally in Trag., A.*Eu*.234, S.*OT*198 (lyr.), etc.; very rarely in Att. Prose, εἰ ξυστῶσιν αἱ πόλεις Th.6.21; εἴ τι που ἄλσος ἢ τέμενος ἀφειμένον ᾖ Pl.*Lg*.761c: in later Prose, εἴ τις θελήσῃ Apoc.11.5; εἰ φονεύῃ Plot.2.9.9, cf. Procl.*Inst*.26.

1. when the apodosis is fut., to express a future condition more distinctly and vividly than εἰ c. opt., but less so than εἰ c. fut. ind. (supr. I. 2a); εἰ δέ κεν ὣς ἔρξῃς καί τοι πείθωνται Ἀχαιοί, γνώσῃ ἔπειθ' .. *if* thou do thus .., thou shalt know, Il.2.364, cf. 1.128, 3.281, Od.17.549; ἂν δέ τις ἀνθιστῆται, σὺν ὑμῖν πειρασόμεθα χειροῦσθαι X.*An*.7.3.11; ἂν μὴ νῦν ἐθέλωμεν ἐκεῖ πολεμεῖν αὐτῷ, ἐνθάδ' ἴσως ἀναγκασθησόμεθα τοῦτο ποιεῖν *if* we be not now willing, D.4.50, cf. *Cyr*.5.3.27: folld. by imper., ἢν εἰρήνης δοκῆτε δεῖσθαι, ἄνευ ὅπλων ἥκετε ib.3.2.13, cf. 5.4.30.

2. when the apodosis is present, denoting customary or repeated action, to express a general condition, *if ever*, ἤν ποτε δασμὸς ἵκηται, σοὶ τὸ γέρας πολὺ μεῖζον (sc. ἐστί) *whenever* a division comes, your prize is (always) greater, Il.1.166; ἢν ἐγγὺς ἔλθῃ θάνατος, οὐδεὶς βούλεται θνῄσκειν *if* death come near, E.*Alc*.671; with ἄν omitted, εἴ περ γάρ τε χόλον .. καταπέψῃ ἀλλά .. ἔχει κότον Il.1.81.

b. with Rhet. present in apodosis, ἐὰν μὴ οἱ φιλόσοφοι βασιλεύσωσιν, οὐκ ἔστι κακῶν παῦλα there is (i.e. can be, will be) no rest .., Pl.*R*.473d.

III. with OPTATIVE (never with ἄν in early Gr., later ἐάν c. opt., Dam.*Pr*.114, al.),

1. to express a future condition less definitely than ἐάν c. subj., usu. with opt. with ἄν in apod., ἦ κεν γηθήσαι Πρίαμος Πριάμοιό τε παῖδες .. εἰ σφῶιν τάδε πάντα πυθοίατο μαρναμένοιιν surely they would exult, *if* they should hear .., Il.1.255, cf. 7.28, Od.3.223; εἴης φορητὸς οὐκ ἄν, εἰ πράσσοις καλῶς A.*Pr*.979; οὐδὲ γὰρ ἄν με ἐπαινοίη, εἰ ἐξελαύνοιμι τοὺς εὐεργέτας X.*An*.7.7.11; οἶκος δ' αὐτός, εἰ φθογγὴν λάβοι, σαφέστατ' ἂν λέξειεν A.*Ag*.37, etc.: fut. opt. is f.l. in Pl.*Tht*.164a: with pres. ind. in apod., Xenoph.34.3, Democr.253: with fut. ind., Meliss.5.

b. in Hom. sts. with pres. opt., to express an unfulfilled present condition, εἰ μὲν νῦν ἐπὶ ἄλλῳ ἀεθλεύοιμεν, ἦ τ' ἂν ἐγὼ τὰ πρῶτα φεροίμην *if* we were now contending, etc. Il.23.274: rarely in Trag., εἰ μὴ κνίζοι (= εἰ μὴ ἔκνιζε) E.*Med*.568; also εἰ ἀναγκαῖον εἴη ἀδικεῖν ἢ ἀδικεῖσθαι, ἑλοίμην ἂν μᾶλλον ἀδικεῖσθαι Pl.*Grg*.469c.

2. when the apodosis is past, denoting customary or repeated action, to express a general condition in past time (corresponding to use of subj. in present time, supr. II. 2); once in Hom., εἴ τίς με .. ἐνίπτοι, ἀλλὰ σὺ τόν γ' .. κατέρυκες Il.24.768; εἰ δέ τινας θορυβουμένους αἴσθοιτο .., κατασβεννύναι τὴν ταραχὴν ἐπειρᾶτο *if* he should see (*whenever* he saw) any troops in confusion, he (always) tried, X.*Cyr*.5.3.55, cf. *An*.4.5.13, *Mem*.4.2.40; εἴτις ἀντειποι, εὐθὺς ἐτεθνήκει *if* any one made objection, he was a dead man at once, Th.8.66; ἀλλ' εἴ τι μὴ φέροιμεν, ὤτρυνεν φέρειν E.*Alc*.755. For εἰ c. ind. in this sense v. supr. I. 1: ind. and opt. are found in same sentence, ἐμίσει, οὐκ εἴ τις κακῶς πάσχων ἠμύνετο, ἀλλ' εἴ τις εὐεργετούμενος ἀχάριστος φαίνοιτο X.*Ages*.11.3.

3. in oratio obliqua after past tenses, representing ἐάν c. subj. or εἰ with a primary (never an historical) tense of the ind. in oratio recta, ἐλογίζοντο ὡς, εἰ μὴ μάχοιντο, ἀποστήσοιντο αἱ πόλεις (representing ἐὰν μὴ μαχώμεθα, ἀποστήσονται) X.*HG*6.4.6, cf. D.21.104, X.*HG*5.2.2; ἔλεγεν ὅτι, εἰ βλαβερὰ πεπραχὼς εἴη, δίκαιος εἴη ζημιοῦσθαι (representing εἰ βλαβερὰ πέπραχε, δίκαιός ἐστι) ib.32, cf. *An*.6.6.25; εἰ δέ τινα φεύγοντα λήψοιτο, προηγόρευεν ὅτι ὡς πολεμίῳ χρήσοιτο (representing εἴ τινα λήψομαι, χρήσομαι) Id.*Cyr*.3.1.3; also, where oratio obliqua is implied in the leading clause, οὐκ ἦν τοῦ πολέμου πέρας Φιλίππῳ, εἰ μὴ Θηβαίους .. ἐχθροὺς ποιήσειε τῇ πόλει, i.e. Philip thought there would be no end to the war, *un*less he should make .. (his thought having been ἐὰν μὴ ποιήσω), D.18.145; ἐβούλοντο γὰρ σφίσιν, εἴ τινα λάβοιεν, ὑπάρχειν ἀντὶ τῶν ἔνδον, ἢν ἄρα τύχωσί τινες ἐζωγρημένοι Th.2.5.

4. c. opt. with ἄν, only when the clause serves as apodosis as well as protasis, cf. Pl.*Prt*.329b, D.4.18, X.*Mem*.1.5.3 (v. ἄν A. III. d).

IV. c. INF., in oratio obliqua, only in Hdt., εἰ γὰρ δὴ δεῖν πάντως περιθεῖναι ἄλλῳ τέῳ τὴν βασιληΐην, [ἔφη] δικαιότερον εἶναι κτλ. 1.129; εἰ εἶναι τοῦτο μὴ φίλον 2.64, cf. 172, 3.105, 108.

V. after Verbs denoting *wonder, delight, indignation, disappointment, contentment*, and similar emotions, εἰ c. ind. is used instead of ὅτι, to express the object of the feeling in a hypothetical form, θαυμάζω εἰ μηδεὶς ὑμῶν μήτ' ἐνθυμεῖται μήτ' ὀργίζεται, ὁρῶν .. I wonder *that* no one of you is either concerned or angry when he sees .., D.4.43; οὐκ ἀγαπᾷ εἰ μὴ δίκην δέδωκεν, ἀλλ' εἰ μὴ καὶ χρυσῷ στεφάνῳ στεφανωθήσεται ἀγανακτεῖ Aeschin.3.147: after past tenses, ἐθαύμασε δ' εἰ μὴ φανερόν ἐστιν X.*Mem*.1.1.13; δεινὸν εἰσῄει, εἰ μὴ .. δόξει D.19.33; ἐθαύμαζον εἴ τι ἕξει τις χρήσασθαι τῷ λόγῳ Pl.*Phd*.95a; οὐδὲ ᾐσχύνθη εἰ .. ἐπάγει D.21.105: in oratio obliqua (expressed or implied) c. opt., ἐπεῖπεν ὡς δεινὸν (sc. εἴη) εἰ .. μεγαλόψυχος γένοιτο Aeschin.2.157; ᾤκτιρον εἰ ἁλώσοιντο X.*An*.1.4.7; ἐθαύμαζε δ' εἴ τις ἀρετὴν ἐπαγγελλόμενος ἀργύριον πράττοιτο he wondered *that* any one should demand money, Id.*Mem*.1.2.7; ἔχαιρον ἀγαπῶν εἴ τις ἐάσοι I rejoiced, being content *if* any one should let it pass, Pl.*R*.450a:—in this use the neg. οὐ is also found, ἀγανακτῶ εἰ ὁ Φίλιππος ἁρπάζων οὐ λυπεῖ D.8.55; δεινὸν ἂν εἴη εἰ οἱ ἐκείνων ξύμμαχοι οὐκ ἀπεροῦσιν Th.1.121; τέρας λέγεις, εἰ οὐκ ἂν δύναιντο λαθεῖν Pl.*Men*.91d, etc.

VI. in citing a fact as a ground of argument or appeal, *as surely as, since*, εἴ ποτ' ἔην γε *if* there was [as there was], i.e. *as sure as* there was such an one, Il.3.180, al.; εἰ τότε κοῦρος ἔα, νῦν αὖτέ με γῆρας ὀπάζει 4.321; πολλοὺς γὰρ οἶκε εἶναι εὐπετέστερον διαβάλλειν ἢ ἕνα, εἰ Κλεομένεα μὲν μοῦνον οὐκ οἷός τε ἐγένετο διαβαλεῖν, τρεῖς δὲ μυριάδας Ἀθηναίων ἐποίησε τοῦτο it seems easier to deceive many than one, *if* (as was the fact, i.e. *since*) he was not able .., Hdt.5.97, cf. 1.60, al.

VII. ELLIPTICAL CONSTRUCTIONS:

1. with apodosis implied in the context, εἰ having the force of *in case, supposing that*, πρὸς τὴν πόλιν, εἰ ἐπιβοηθοῖεν, ἐχώρουν they marched towards the city [so as to meet the citizens], *in case* they should rush out, Th.6.100; ἱκέται πρὸς σὲ δεῦρ' ἀφίγμεθα, εἴ τινα πόλιν φράσειας ἡμῖν εὔερον we have come hither to you, *in case* you should tell us of some fleecy city (i.e. that we might hear of it), Ar.*Av*.120; παρέζεο καὶ λαβὲ γούνων, αἴ κέν πως ἐθέλῃσιν ἐπὶ Τρώεσσιν ἀρῆξαι sit by him and grasp his knees [so as to persuade him], *in case* he be willing to help the Trojans, Il.1.408, cf. 66, Od.1.94, 3.92; ἄκουσον καὶ ἐμοῦ, ἐάν σοι ἔτι ταὐτὰ δοκῇ hear me also [that you

may assent], *in case* the same opinion please you, Pl.*R*.358b; ἰδὲ δή, ἐάν σοι ὅπερ ἐμοὶ συνδοκῇ look now, *in case* you approve what I do, ib.434a.

2. with apodosis suppressed for rhetorical reasons, εἴ περ γάρ κ᾽ ἐθέλησιν Ὀλύμπιος .. στυφελίξαι *if* he wish to thrust him away, [he will do so], Il.1.580; εἰ μὲν δώσουσι γέρας—· εἰ δέ κε μὴ δώωσιν, ἐγὼ δέ κεν αὐτὸς ἕλωμαι *if* they shall give me a prize, [well and good]; but *if* they give not, then I will take one for myself, 1.135, cf. 6.150, Ar.*Pl*.468; καὶ ἢν μὲν ξυμβῇ ἡ πεῖρα—· εἰ δὲ μή .. and *if* the attempt succeed, [well]; otherwise .., Th.3.3, cf. Pl.*Prt*.325d.

3. with the Verb of the protasis omitted, chiefly in the following expressions:

a. εἰ μή *except*, οὐδὲν ἄλλο σιτέονται, εἰ μὴ ἰχθῦς μοῦνον Hdt.1.200; μὰ τὼ θεώ, εἰ μὴ Κρίτυλλά γ᾽ [εἰμί]—nay, *if* I'm not Critylla! i.e. I am, Ar.*Th*.898; εἰ μὴ ὅσον *except* only, ἐγὼ μέν μιν οὐκ εἶδον, εἰ μὴ ὅσον γραφῇ Hdt.2.73, cf. 1.45, 2.20; εἰ μὴ εἰ Th.1.17, Pl.*Grg*.480b, etc.; εἰ μή τι οὖν, ἀλλα; Pl.*R*.502a, 509c, σμικρόν γέ μοι τῆς ἀρχῆς χάλασον *if* nothing else, yet .., Id.*Men*.86e; ironical, εἰ μὴ ἄρα ἡ τῆς ἀρετῆς ἐπιμέλεια διαφθορά ἐστιν X.*Mem*.1.2.8; εἰ μή πέρ γε τὸν ὑοσκύαμον χρήματα εἶναι φήσομεν Id.*Oec*.1.13.

b. εἰ δὲ μή but *if* not, i.e. *otherwise*, προηγόρευε τοῖς Λαμψακηνοῖσι μετιέναι Μιλτιάδεα, εἰ δὲ μή, σφέας πίτυος τρόπον ἀπείλεε ἐκτρίψειν Hdt.6.37, cf. 56; after μάλιστα μέν, Th.1.32, 35, etc.:—after a preceding neg., μὴ τύπτ᾽· εἰ δὲ μή, σαυτόν ποτ᾽ αἰτιάσει don't beat me; *otherwise*, you will have yourself to blame, Ar.*Nu*.1433; ὦ Κῦρε, μὴ οὕτω λέγε· εἰ δὲ μή, οὐ θαρροῦντά με ἕξεις X.*Cyr*.3.1.35; οὔτ᾽ ἐν τῷ ὕδατι τὰ ὅπλα ἦν ἔχειν· εἰ δὲ μή Id.*An*.4.3.6, cf. Th.1.28, 131, Pl.*Phd*.91c.

c. εἰ δέ sts. stands for εἰ δὲ μή, εἰ μὲν βούλεται, ἑψέτω· εἰ δ᾽, ὅτι βούλεται, τοῦτο ποιείτω Pl.*Euthd*.285c, cf. *Smp*.212c; εἰ δ᾽ οὖν S.*Ant*.722; εἰ δ᾽ οὕτως Arist.*EN*1094[a]24; εἰ δὲ τοῦτο and *if* so, Str.2.1.29.

d. εἰ γάρ for *if* so, Id.7.3.6.

e. εἴ τις *if* any, i.e. *as much as* or *more than* any, τῶν γε νῦν αἴ τις ἐπιχθονίων, ὀρθῶς B.5.5; ὅτλον ἄλγιστον ἔσχον, εἴ τις Αἰτωλὶς γυνή S.*Tr*.8, cf. *OC*734; εἴ τις ἄλλος, E.*Andr*.6, etc.; εἴ τινες καὶ ἄλλοι Hdt.3.2, etc.; εἴπερ τις ἄλλος Pl.*R*.501d; also κατ᾽ εἰ δέ τινα τρόπον in *any* way, *IG*5(2).6.27 (Tegea).

f. εἴ ποτε or εἴπερ ποτέ *now if* ever, ἡμῖν δὲ καλῶς, εἴπερ ποτέ, ἔχει .. ἡ ξυναλλαγή Th.4.20, cf. Ar.*Eq*.594; αἴ ποτα κἄλλοτα Alc.*Supp*.7.11, cf. X.*An*.6.4.12, etc.; but in prayers, εἴ ποτέ τοι ἐπὶ νηὸν ἔρεψα .. τόδε μοι κρήηνον ἐέλδωρ Il.1.39.

g. εἴ ποθεν (sc. δυνατόν ἐστι) *if* from any quarter, i.e. from some quarter or other, S.*Ph*.1204 (lyr.); so εἴ ποθι somewhere, anywhere, Id.*Aj*.885 (lyr.); εἴ που Od.4.193.

h. εἴ πως ib.388, X.*An*.2.3.11: in an elliptical sentence (cf. VII. 1), πρέσβεις πέμψαντες, εἴ πως πείσειαν Th.1.58.

VIII. with other PARTICLES:

1. for the distinction between καὶ εἰ (or καὶ ἐάν, or κἄν) even *if*, and εἰ καί (or ἐὰν καί) even *though*, v. καί:—the opposite of καὶ εἰ is οὐδ᾽ εἰ, not even *if*; that of εἰ καί is εἰ μηδέ, *if* (*although*) not even.

2. for ὡς εἰ, ὡς ἔι τε, ὥσπερ εἰ, etc. v. ὡς and ὥσπερ.

3. for εἰ ἄρα, v. ἄρα; for εἰ δή, εἴπερ, v. εἰ δή, εἴπερ; for εἴγε, v. γέ.

IX. in neg. oaths, = Hebr. *im*, LXXPs.94(95).11, Ev.Marc.8.12, al.

C. IN INDIRECT QUESTIONS, *whether*, folld. by the ind., subj. or opt., according to the principles of oratio obliqua:

1. with IND. after primary tenses, representing the same tense in the direct question, σάφα δ᾽ οὐκ οἶδ᾽ εἰ θεός ἐστιν *whether* he is a god, Il.5.183; εἰ ξυμπονήσεις .. σκόπει S.*Ant*.41.

2. with SUBJ. after primary tenses, representing a dubitative subj. in the direct question, τὰ ἐκπώματα οὐκ οἶδ᾽ εἰ Χρυσάντᾳ τουτῳῒ δῶ *whether* I should give them, X.*Cyr*.8.4.16: sts. elliptical, ἐς τὰ χρηστήρια ἔπεμπε, εἰ στρατεύηται ἐπὶ τοὺς Πέρσας Hdt.1.75.

3. OPT. after past tenses, representing either of the two previous constructions in the direct question, ἤρετο εἴ τις ἐμοῦ εἴη σοφώτερος he asked *whether* any one was wiser than I (direct ἔστι τις σοφώτερος;), Pl.*Ap*.21a; ἐπεκηρυκεύετο Πεισιστράτῳ, εἰ βούλοιτό οἱ τὴν θυγατέρα ἔχειν γυναῖκα Hdt.1.60: rarely aor. opt. for the aor. ind., ἠρώτων αὐτὸν εἰ ἀναπλεύσειεν I asked him *whether* he had set sail (direct ἀνέπλευσας;), D.50.55: but aor. opt. usually represents aor. subj., τὸν θεὸν ἐπήροντο εἰ παραδοῖεν Κορινθίοις τὴν πόλιν .. καὶ τιμωρίαν τινὰ πειῷντ᾽ ἀπ᾽ αὐτῶν ποιεῖσθαι they asked *whether* they should deliver their city to the Corinthians, and should try .., Th.1.25:—in both constructions the ind. or subj. may be retained, ψῆφον ἐβούλοντο ἐπαγαγεῖν εἰ χρὴ πολεμεῖν ib.119; ἐβουλεύοντο εἴτε κατακαύσωσιν .. εἴτε τι ἄλλο χρήσωνται *whether* they should burn them or should dispose of them in some other way, Id.2.4; ἀνακοινοῦσθαι αὐτὸν αὐτῷ εἰ δῷ ἐπιψηφίσαι τοῖς προέδροις [he said that] he consulted him *whether* he should give .., Aeschin.2.68.

4. with OPT. and ἄν when this was the form of the direct question, ἠρώτων εἰ δοῖεν ἂν τούτων τὰ πιστά they asked *whether* they would give (direct δοιήτε ἄν;), X.*An*.4.8.7.

5. the NEG. used with εἰ in indirect questions is οὐ, when οὐ would be used in the direct question, ἐνετέλλετο .. εἰρωτᾶν εἰ οὔ τι ἐπαισχύνεται *whether* he is not ashamed, Hdt.1.90, etc.; but if μή would be required in the direct form, it is retained in the indirect, οὐ τοῦτο ἐρωτῶ, ἀλλ᾽ εἰ τοῦ μὲν δικαίου μὴ ἀξιοῖ πλέον ἔχειν μηδὲ βούλεται ὁ δίκαιος, τοῦ δὲ ἀδίκου (the direct question would be μὴ ἀξιοῖ μηδὲ βούλεται; he does not see fit nor wish, does he?) Pl.*R*.349b:—in double in direct questions, εἴτε .. εἴτε ..; εἰ .. εἴτε ..; εἴτε .. ἤ .., either οὐ or μή can be used in the second clause, ὅπως ἴδῃς εἴτ᾽ ἔνδον εἴτ᾽ οὐκ ἔνδον S.*Aj*.7; σκοπῶμεν εἰ ἡμῖν πρέπει ἢ οὔ Pl.*R*.451d; εἰ ἀληθὲς ἢ μή, πειράσομαι μαθεῖν ib.339a; πολλὰ ἂν περιεσκέψω, εἴτε ἐπιτρεπτέον εἴτε οὔ· .. οὐδένα λόγον οὐδὲ συμβουλὴν ποιῇ, εἴτε χρὴ ἐπιτρέπειν σαυτὸν αὐτῷ εἴτε μή Id.*Prt*.313a, b; ἀνάγκη τὴν ἐμὴν μητέρα, εἴτε θυγάτηρ ἦν Κίρωνος εἴτε μή, καὶ εἰ εἰ παρ᾽ ἐκείνῳ διῃτᾶτο ἢ οὔ, καὶ γάμους εἰ διττοὺς ὑπὲρ ταύτης εἱστίασεν ἢ μὴ .. πάντα ταῦτα εἰδέναι τοὺς οἰκέτας Is.8.9; τοὺς νόμους καταμανθάνειν εἰ καλῶς κεῖνται ἢ μή .. τοὺς λόγους εἰ ὀρθῶς ὑμᾶς διδάσκουσιν ἢ οὔ Antipho 5.14.

εἶα, an exclamation used to cheer or urge on, *on! up! away!* used with the imper. sg. or pl., cf. E.*Med*.820, etc.; εἶα δή *come then!* A.*Ag*.1650, Ar.*Th*.659; εἶά νυν *well now!* Id.*Pax*467; ἄγ᾽ εἶα Id.*Ra*.396; ἀλλ᾽ εἶα E.*HF*622, Ar.*Pl*.760; ὦ εἶα Id.*Pax*459; εἶα ὦ ib.468; ἀλλ᾽ εἶα δὴ .. σκεψώμεθα Pl.*Sph*.239b:—with interrog. οὐ, where the question is equivalent to a command, οὐκ εἶα .. δραμεῖσθε; E.*IT*1423, cf. *Hel*.1597. (εἶα S.*Ichn*.87, fr.221.4 R. (v. *POxy*. ix Pl.iv) cf. Hdn.Gr.1.495.)

εἰάζω, *cry* εἶα, E.*Fr*.844; cf. **εἰαγχοῦν** (fort. ἴαχον)· βοῶσαν, Hsch.

εἰαί· τῶν ὀσπρίων τὰ ἀποκαθάρματα, Hsch.; cf. εἶοι.

εἰακέν· ἀσθενεῖν, Id.

εἰᾰμενή or **εἰᾱμενή** ἡ, *a river-side pasture, meadow*, ἐν εἱαμενῇ ἕλεος in a marshy *meadow*, Il.4.483; λειμῶνες ὑπόδροσοι εἱαμεναί τε Theoc.25.16, cf. Call.*Dian*.193, A.R.3.1202, Euph.138; εἱαμενὴ δὲ καὶ οὐ βυθός ἐστι θαλάσσης, of a *shallow creek*, Dem.Bith.4.5 (prob. a participial form): cf. also **εἱαμένον**· νήνεμον, κοῖλον, βοτανώδη, Hsch.

εἰᾱνός, ή, όν, Ep. for ἑανός, Il.16.9.

εἶαρ, εἰᾰρινός, v. ἔαρ(A and B), ἐαρινός.

εἰαριήτης, ου, ὁ, (ἔαρ B) = αἱματίτης, λίθος Aglaïas in *Suppl.Hell*.18.19; cf. Ἀγλαΐας δ' ἐαρίτην τὸν αἱματίτην λίθον φησί Sch.Nic.*Al*.314e.

εἰᾰρόεις, εσσα, εν, poet., = ἐαρινός, Man.4.275.

εἰᾰρόμασθος, ον, *with youthful breasts*, *AP*5.75 (Rufin).

εἰᾰρόπότης, ου, ὁ, = αἱμοπότης, Hsch.

εἰᾰρόπῶτις, v.l. for ἠεροφοῖτις in Il.19.87; cf. ἔαρ (B).

εἰᾰρότερπής, ές, *joying in spring*, Orph.*H*.51.15.

εἴασκον, Ion. and Ep. impf. of ἐάω.

εἵαται, εἵατο, Ep.3 pl. pres. and impf. of ἧμαι.

II. εἴατο, Med. form for ἦσαν (impf. of εἰμί *sum*), read by Aristarch. in Od.20.106.

2. εἷατο, 3 pl. plpf. Med. of ἕννυμι.

εἰβᾱτάς, Thess., = ἡβητής, *IG*9(2).234 (Pharsalus).

εἴβηνος, ὁ, name of a breed of horses: metaph., of a maiden, Alcm.23.59; cf. ἐβῆνοι, ἴβηνος.

εἴβιμος, ον, *trickling*, Eust.1471.30: as pr. n., Id.1336.28.

εἰβιοβοσκός, v. ἰβιοβοσκός.

εἴβω, Ep. for λείβω, *drop, let fall in drops*, ὑπ' ὀφρύσι δάκρυον εἶβε Od.4.153:—Med. ἀπ' ὅσσων .. δ' εἰβομένα ῥέος (prob. for λειβ-) A.*Pr*.401; δάκρυ' εἰβομένη (Triclin. for δάκρυα λειβ-) S.*Ant*.527 (anap.):—Pass., *trickle down*, Hes.*Th*.910, A.R.2.664, cf. εἰφθῇ· εἴβηται Hsch.

εἰ γάρ, v. εἰ A.

εἴγε, v. γε.

εἰ δ' ἄγε, v. εἰ A.

εἰδαίνομαι, aor. 1 εἰδήνατο, = εἴδομαι, *to be like*, τινί Nic.*Al*.76, 600.

εἰδαλίζεται· ἐναλίζεται Hsch.

εἰδάλιμος, (A), η, ον, (εἶδος) *shapely, comely*, Od.24.279.

II. *like, looking like*, c. gen., *AP*7.491 (Mnasalc.).

εἰδάλιμος (B), η, ον, v. ἰδάλιμος.

εἰδαλίς· ὄρνις ποιός, Hsch.

εἰδάλλομαι, = εἰδαίνομαι, ἰνδάλλομαι, Hsch.

εἶδαρ, ατος, τό, Ep. word, *food*, παρὰ δ' ἀμβρόσιον βάλεν εἶ., of the horses of the gods, Il.5.369, 13.35; εἴδατα πόλλ' ἐπιθεῖσα, on the table, Od.1.140, 4.56, etc.; ἄνθινον εἶ., of the Lotophagi, 9.84; μελίσσης ἄνθιμον εἶ., of honey-cakes, Orph.*L*.735, cf. Theoc.15.115. (ἔδϝαρ, cf. ἔδαρ, ἔδω.)

εἶδας· εἰς αὔριον, Hsch. (Fort. ἔνας (v. ἔνος); sed cf. ἕνς ἄς.)

εἶδε, v. ἤδη.

εἰδέα, written for ἰδέα in codd., as Ar.*Th*.436 (lyr.), LXXGe.5.3, Ev.Matt.28.3.

εἴδεος, ον, (εἶδος) *having form*, Zos.Alch.205.8 (Formed after ἀνείδεος, πανείδεος.)

εἰδετικός, = εἰδητικός, Olymp.*in Alc*.p.18 C.

εἰδέχθεια, ἡ, *odious, ugly look*, LXXWi.16.3, Ph.1.38.

εἰδέχθής, ές, *of hateful look, ugly*, εἰ. ἀπὸ τοῦ προσώπου Thphr.*Char*.28.4, cf. *Com.Adesp*.21 (Comp.), *Stoic*.2.307, Plb.36.15.1, D.S.3.29, Ph.2.56 (Sup.); εἰ. ὁρᾶν Porph.*Abst*.3.20.

II. *putrid, fetid*, Hp.*Mul*.2.115, 125.

εἰ δή, *if indeed*, S.*Tr*.27; *if that is to say*, Pl.*Smp*.218e, Arist.*Rh*.1370^{a}30; εἰ δὴ .. γε Pl.*Tht*.166c, etc.

εἰδηθμός· συστροφή, φυγή, Hsch. (leg. εἰλ-).

εἰδηλήγε· ἀναμάρτητον, Id.

εἴδημα, ατος, τό, *knowledge*, Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.21 (pl.).

εἰδημονικός, ή, όν, *belonging to knowledge*, ἀρχά, opp. κοινανικά, Archyt.ap.Stob.2.31.120. Adv. -κῶς *with knowledge, skilfully*, Suid.

εἰδήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *acquainted with* or *expert in* a thing, τινός D.L.6.14, *AP*9.505.4, 9.496 (Ath.), *IG*14.885 (Suessa), S.E.*M*.1.79. Adv. -νως Rhet.Anon. in *POxy*.410.27, Hermog.*Meth*.13, Vett.Val.348.19, Hsch.

εἴδησις, εως, ἡ, *knowledge*, τῶν πραγμάτων Nausiph.2; = γνῶσις, Arist.*de An*.402^{a}1; γραμμάτων S.E.*M*.1.44, cf. *SIG*685.24 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.), LXXSi.42.18, Ph.1.335, Porph.*Sent*.32, Plot.4.4.12, al., Iamb.*Protr*.3, etc.: in pl., *forms of knowledge*, μαρτυροῦσι δὲ καὶ αἱ αἰσθήσεις, εἰδήσεις εἶναι θέλουσαι Plot.6.7.29.

εἰδητικός, ή, όν, *constituting an* εἶδος III. 2, ἀριθμός, opp. μαθηματικός, Arist.*Metaph*.1086^{a}5, 1088^{b}34 (but later εἰ. ἀριθμός *capable of being represented by a geometrical pattern, figurate*, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.19); *formal*, αἰτία Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.124.9, Procl.*Inst*.178; αἴτια Olymp.*in Mete*.302.28; opp. εἰδητός (q.v.), Dam.*Pr*.81.

2. *concerned with* εἴδη, νόησις ib.5; ἀποδείξεις ibid.; *specific*, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.113.6.

II. Adv. -κῶς Dam.*Pr*.284, 321, Procl.*in Prm*.pp.625, 649 S.

εἰδητός, ή, όν, *knowable*, εἶδος γάρ, ὅτι εἰδητὸν καὶ εἰδητικόν Dam.*Pr*.81, cf. ib.303.

εἰδικός, ή, όν, (εἶδος) *specific*, opp. γενικός, ὄνομα D.T.636.14, A.D.*Synt*.230.11 (Sup.), cf. Porph.*Intr*.4.16 (Sup.), al.; ἀντίρρησις S.E.*M*.1.39 (Comp.); ἀρεταί Phld.*D*.3.*Fr*.82, cf. Ph.1.140; τὰς γενικὰς καὶ τὰς εἰ. τῶν σημείων παραλλαγάς Phld.*Sign*.*Fr*.2; αἰσθήσεις *Placit*.4.10.1; εἰδικώτατον, τό, = Lat. *infima species*, *Stoic*.3.214, cf. Dam.*Pr*.87. Adv. -κῶς *specifically*, *Stoic*.2.77, Dsc.5.75.

II. *special*, opp. *general*, Phlp.*in Mete*.4.27 (Comp.). Adv. -κῶς *specially*, *CIG*2222.15 (Chios).

III. *formal*, opp. *material*, διαφοραί Plot.5.7.1.

εἴδιον· νενοτισμένον, ὑγρόν, Hsch. (Perh. for ἰδῖον, cf. ἰδίω.)

εἰδογράφος [ᾰ], ὁ, *classifier of forms* (in quot(s)., *musical categories*), of the critic Apolonius, *POxy*.1241 ii 10, Sch.Pi.*P*.2.1, *EM*295.51.

εἰδοί or **ἰδοί** ῶν, αἱ, = Lat. *Idus*, D.H.6.89, Plu.*Rom*.23, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.242.49 (Carthage, i A.D.): gen. pl. εἰδυῶν *IG*7.2225 (Thisbe); cf. εἰδυιοί.

εἰδομᾱλίδας, ὁ, *fair-cheeked* (?), Alc.150 (cf. Alc.Com.37), also -ίδης Suet.*Blasph*.63 T.

εἰδοποιέω, *endue with form*, εἰ. ἕκαστα καὶ σχηματίζειν Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.148; τὸν βίον Plu.*Alex*.1; αὐτοὺς εἰς ἀνθρώπους, of the gods, Hld.3.13; ἰδέαι εἰ. ἕκαστα τῶν ὄντων Ph.2.219; *characterize*, αἵρεσιν Gal.1.161:—Pass., Ph.2.261, Corn.*ND*6, Plot.1.8.5, al., Syrian.*in Metaph*.8.13, etc.: c. acc., ἀριθμὸς τὴν ἐπ' ἄπειρον προχώρησιν -ούμενος *fashioned into the pattern of* an infinite progression, *Theol.Ar*.34: c. dat., *to be characterized by*, Asp.*in EN*87.5.

II. *portray, describe*, τινά Callistr.*Stat*.8.

2. *add specific detail to*, γραφήν Str.15.1.14 (prob.).

εἰδοποιημα, ατος, τό, *copy of an* εἶδος or *pattern*, τινός *Theol.Ar*.9 (pl.).

εἰδοποιησις, εως, ἡ, *construction of a typical form*, ἀριθμοῦ ib.36, cf. 34, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.15 P.

εἰδοποιητικός, ή, όν, = εἰδοποιός, Plot.1.8.3, Olymp.*in Mete*.297.28.

εἰδοποιία, ἡ, *formation, structure*, αἱ κατὰ μέρος εἰ., opp. οἰκοδομία, Ph.*Bel*.50.51: in sg., *specific form*, Str.1.1.18.

2. transf. ταῖς τῶν σχημάτων εἰ. by means of the *specific characters* of the figures, Longin.18.1.

3. Philos., *production of forms*, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.14, Procl.*Inst*.144, 157, Syrian.*in Metaph*.86.1.

εἰδοποιός, όν, *constituting a species, specific*, διαφορά Arist.*Top*.143b7, cf. *EN*1174b5, Plot.6.3.18, Dam.*Pr*.308.

II. *creating forms*, Procl.*Inst*.157, Dam.*Pr*.310: c. gen., *creating a form* or *pattern*, ἀριθμός .. δικαιοσύνης εἰ. *Theol.Ar*.28, cf. 10.

εἶδος, εος, τό, (εἴδω A) *that which is seen: form, shape*, freq. in Hom., of the human *form* or *figure*, esp. abs. in acc. with Adjs., εἶδος ἄριστος, ἀγητός, κακός, Il.3.39, 5.787, 10.316; ἀλίγκιος ἀθανάτοισιν Od.8.174; opp. φρένες, 17.454; opp. βίη, Il.21.316; δευτέρα πεδ' Ἀγιδὼν τὸ εἶ. Alcm.23.58; τὸ εἶδος τῆς γυναικὸς ὑπερεπαινέων Hdt.1.8, etc.; *appearance*, of a dog, Od.17.308; ὄφιες ποικίλοι τὰ εἴδεα Hdt.3.107; εἴδεα [τῶν θεῶν] σημήναντες Id.2.53; γυνὴ τό γ' εἶδος Ar.*Th*.267: hence, periphr. for *person*, S.*El*.1177; τὸ ἐπ' εἴδει καλόν Pl.*Smp*.210b.

b. esp. of *beauty of person, comeliness*, εἴδεος ἐπαμμένος Hdt.1.199; πλούτῳ καὶ εἴδει προφέρων Id.6.127.

c. Medic., *physique, habit of body, constitution*, Hp.*Nat.Hom*.9, *Hum*.1: more freq. in pl., Id.*Aër*.3, al.; εἴδεα εὔχροά τε καὶ ἀνθηρά ib.5.

2. generally, *shape*, σχῆμα καὶ εἶδος Id.*Off*.3, cf. *Mochl*.6, etc.; *pattern*, of 'figurate' numbers, Arist.*Ph*.203a15; ἡ μονὰς εἶδος εἰδῶν τυγχάνει *Theol.Ar*.4, cf. 17; *decorative pattern* or *figure*, Plu.*Them*.29 (pl.); of a musical scale, τοῦ διὰ τεσσάρων τρία εἴδη Aristox.*Harm*.p.74 M. (identified with σχῆμα, ibid.): in pl., *shapes*, i.e. *various kinds of atoms* (cf. ἰδέα), Democr.ap.Thphr.*Sens*.51.

b. Geom., δύο εἴδη τῷ εἴδει δεδομένα two *figures* given *in species*, Euc.*Dat*.53, etc.; esp. in central conics, *rectangle formed by a transverse diameter and the corresponding parameter*, Apollon.Perg.*Con*.1.14, 21, al.; perh. also applied to a section of a city laid out on a rectangular grid, *POxy*.2975.5 (A.D. 198) also, *species* of numbers, of the terms in an algebraical expression involving different powers of the unknown quantity, Dioph.*Def*.11.

II. *form, kind*, or *nature*, τῶν ἀλλέων παιγνιέων τὰ εἴδεα Hdt.1.94; τὸ εἶ. τῆς νόσου Th.2.50, etc.; ἐν ἁρμονίας εἴδει εἶναι, γενέσθαι, to be or become *like* .., Pl.*Phd*.91d, cf. *Cra*.394d; ὡς ἐν φαρμάκου εἴδει by *way* of medicine, Id.*R*.389b; νόμων ἔχει εἶδος is in *the province* of law, Arist.*Pol*.1286a3; *situation, state* of things, σκέψασθε ἐν οἵῳ εἴδει .. τοῦτο ἔπραξαν Th.3.62; *plan of action, policy*, ἐπὶ εἶδος τρέπεσθαι Id.6.77, 8.56; ἐπ' ἄλλ' εἶδος τρέπεσθαι take up another *line*, Ar.*Pl*.317; *specific notion, meaning, idea*, ἂν παρέχῃ τὸ ἓν εἶ. δύο ὀνόματα .., περὶ ἑνὸς εἴδεος δύο ὀνόματα οὐ τὰ αὐτά Aen.Tact.24.1; *department*, Hp.*VM*12 (but also, *elementary nature* or *quality*, ib.15); *type, sort*, πυρετῶν Id.*Epid*.3.12; αὐγῆςId.*Off*.3, etc.: Rhet., *style* of writing, τὰ εἴδη τῶν λόγων Isoc.13.17, cf. Arist.*Rh.Al*.1441b9 (pl.); later, *definite literary form*, Men.Rh.init., Procl.*Chrest*.p.243 W., *EM*295.52; also, *example of a style*, ὅλοις εἴδεσι Isoc.15.74; later, *single poem*, applied to Pindar's odes by Sch.; also, *written statement*, ἀναγνωσθέντος εἴδους *PAmh*.2.65.11 (ii A.D.), cf. *PTeb*.287.12 (ii A.D.)

III. *class, kind*, πᾶν τὸ τῶν πίστεων εἶδος Isoc.15.280, cf. D.24.192: freq. in Pl., περὶ παντὸς τοῦ εἴδους .. ἐν ᾧ .. *Tht*.178a; ἑνὶ εἴδει περιλαβεῖν ib.148d; εἰς ταὐτὸν ἐμπέπτωκεν εἶδος ib.205d, etc.; *logical species*, *Sph*.235d; ἓν εἶδος ἀποχωρίζειν *Plt*.262e; τὰς διαφορὰς ὁπόσαιπερ ἐν εἴδεσι κεῖνται, ib.285b, al., cf. Arist.*Metaph*.1057b7, al., *Cat*.2b7; as a subdivision of γένος, Id.*Rh*.1393a27; ἐπὶ τοῦ αὐτοῦ γένους πεύκη, εἴδει διαφέρουσα, Dsc.1.69.

2. = ἰδέα II. 2, Pl.*Phd*.103e, *R*.596a, *Prm*.132a, al., Arist.*Metaph*.990b9, al., etc.

3. *form*, opp. matter (ὕλη), Id.*Ph*.187a18, al., Metaph.1029a29: hence, *formal cause, essence*, ib.1032b1, etc.

4. *special proposition*, i.e. one belonging to particular subject, opp. τόπος, Arist.*Rh*.1358a31.

IV. in later Gr., *wares* of different kinds, *goods*, *POxy*.109.1 (iii/iv A.D.), *PFay*.34.7 (ii A.D.): hence, *payments in kind*, opp. χρυσίον, Just.*Nov*.17.8, cf. *Cod.Just*.1.4.18, al.; *spices*, Lyd.*Mag*.3.61; *groceries*, Anon. post Max.p.120 L.; εἶ. ἰατρικόν *drug*, Hsch. s.v. νίτρον, cf. *Hippiatr*.129.54 and v. ἑξάειδος, τετράειδος, τρίειδος; of a chemical *reagent*, Zos.Alch.p.205 B.

V. unexpld. use, χιλίαρχοι λογχοφόροι εἴδους Βιθυνῶν δευτέρων *BSAA*.7.64.

εἰδοσύνη, ἡ, *knowledge*, *IEphes*.452 (iii A.D.).

εἰδότης, ητος, ἡ, *the quality of an* εἶδος, '*formality*', Dam.*Pr*.65.

εἰδότως, Adv. of εἰδώς, *knowingly*, Aeschin.1.111; *as one who knows, scientifically*, Arist.*Ph*.188a5.

εἰ δ' οὖν, v. εἰ VII. 3c.

εἰδοφορέω, *represent* or *express* (in danding), D.H.7.72.

εἰδοφορος, ὁ, *frieze*, *Inscr.Délos*442*B*232 (ii B.C.), *MAMA*8.560.

εἰδυιοί, οἱ, = εἰδοί, *SIG*664.18 (Delos, ii B.C.)

εἰδύλλιον, τό, Dim. of εἶδος II: *short, highly wrought descriptive poem*, mostly *on pastoral subjects*, as those of Theoc., Bion, Mosch., *idyll*, Sch.Theoc.*Proll*., cf. Plin.*Ep*.4.14.

εἰδύλλομαι, = εἰδάλλομαι, Pempel.ap.Stob.4.25.52 (nisi leg. εἰδυλλέτω).

εἰδύλος [ῠ, ον, = εἰδήμων, *EM*295.30, etc.:—fem. **εἰδῠλίς,** ίδος, Call.*Fr*.451.

***εἴδω**, no Act. pres. in use, ὁράω being used:—Med., v. infr. A. II.: aor. 2 **εἶδον** always in sense of *see* (so in pres. and aor. 1 Med., *to be seen*, i.e. *seem*): but pf. **οἶδα,** in pres. sense, *know*. (With ἔ- ϝιδον, cf. (ϝ)είδομαι, (ϝ)εῖδος, Lat. *videre*; with (ϝ)οῖδα, cf. Skt. *véda*, Goth. *wait*, OE. *wát* 'know'.)

A. aor. 2 εἶδον (late εἶδα Orph.*A*.118), serving as aor. to ὁράω, Ep. ἴδον, iter. ἴδεσκε Il.3.217, late Aeol. εὔιδον *Epigr.Gr*.990.11 (Balbilla); Cypr. *e-wi-te* ἔϝιδε *ICS*379 (addenda p.423), imper. ἴδε (in Att. written as Adv. ἰδέ, *behold!* Hdn.Gr.2.23), ἴδετε; subj. ἴδω, Ep. ἴδωμι Il.18.63; opt. ἴδοιμι; inf. ἰδεῖν, ϝιδε͂ν *CEG*375 (Laconia, vi B.C.), Ep. ἰδέειν; also ἰδέμεν Pi.*N*.7.25, part. ἰδών: hence, fut. ἰδησῶ Theoc.3.37:—Med., aor. 2 εἰδόμην, Ep. ἰδόμην, in same sense, poet., Ion., and later Prose (c. gen., Arat.430) (so in compds., even in Att. Prose, v. ἐπ-, προ-, ὑπειδόμην); imper. ἰδοῦ (freq. written as Adv. ἰδού, = ἰδέ); subj. ἴδωμαι; opt. ἰδοίμην; inf. ἰδέσθαι; part. ἰδόμενος Hdt.1.88, al.:

1. *see, perceive, behold*, ὀφθαλμοῖσι or ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖσι ἰδέσθαι *see* before the eyes, Il.1.587, etc.; ἰδεῖν ἐν ὄμμασιν E.*Or*.1020; ἄγε, πειρήσομαι ἠδὲ ἴδωμαι well, I will try and *see*, Od.6.126, cf. 21.159; *mark, observe*, Il.4.476, Od.4.412, etc.: folld. by relat. clause, ἴδωμ' ὅτιν' ἔργα τέτυκται Il.22.450; ἀλλ' ἄγε θᾶσσον ἰδώμεθα ὅττι τάδ' ἐστίν Od.10.44: freq. in inf. after Subst. or Adj., θαῦμα ἰδέσθαι a marvel *to behold*, Il.5.725; οἰκτραῖσιν ἰδεῖν A.*Pr*.240; ἐλεινὸς ἰδεῖν Pl.*R*.620a.

b. *see* a person, i.e. *meet* him, *speak with* him, Th.4.125, X.*An*.2.4.15, etc.

c. *see*, i.e. *experience*, νόστιμον ἦμαρ ἰδέσθαι Od.3.233, etc.; δούλειον ἦμαρ ἰδεῖν E.*Hec*.56; ἀέλιον ἕτερον ἰδεῖν S.*Tr*.835; τὴν δίκην ἰδεῖν Id.*Ant*.1270 (lyr.); ἀλόχου κουριδίης .. οὔ τι χάριν ἴδε he *saw* (i.e. *enjoyed*) not the favour of his wedded wife, Il.11.243.

2. *look*, ἰδεῖν ἐς .. *look* at or to wards, 2.271, etc.; ἰδεῖν ἐπί .. 23.143; πρός .. Od.12.244; εἰς ὦπα ἰδέσθαι *look* him in the face, Il.9.373, etc.; κατ' ἐνῶπα ἰδών 15.320; ἄντα, ἐσάντα, or ἄντην ἰδεῖν, 13.184, 17.334, Od.5.78, etc.: qualified by Adv. or Adj., ὑπόδρα ἰδών *looking* askance, Il.1.148, al.; ἀχρεῖον ἰδών *looking* helpless, 2.269; κέρδος ἰδεῖν *look to* gain, A.*Eu*.541 (lyr.).

3. *see mentally, perceive*, ἰδέσθαι ἐν φρεσίν '*to see* in his mind's eye', Il.21.61, cf. 4.249; ἰδεῖν τῇ διανοίᾳ Pl.*R*.511a.

b. *examine, investigate*, Id.*Phd*.70e, *Tht*.192e; *consider*, ἴδωμεν τί λέγομεν Id.*Grg*.455a.

II. Med., pres. **εἴδομαι,** Ep. ἐείδεται Theoc.25.58, part. ἐειδόμενος Pi.*N*.10.15: aor. εἰσάμην, Ep. part. ἐεισάμενος Il.2.22, al.:—only Ep. and Lyr., *to be seen, appear*, εἴδεται ἄστρα they *are visible, appear*, 8.559; εἰ. ἦμαρ ὑπὸ Τρώεσσι δαμῆναι 13.98; εἴσατο δέ σφι δεξιός 24.319; ὅπη τὸ Ταρτάρειον εἴδεται βάθρον *Epigr.Gr*.1034.19 (Callipolis), cf.; Od.5.283; perh. also οὔ πῃ χροὸς εἴσατο none of the skin *was visible*, Il.13.191.

2. c. inf. *appear* or *seem* to be, τὸ δέ τοι κὴρ εἴδεται εἶναι 1.228; τοῦτό τί μοι κάλλιστον ἐνὶ φρεσὶν εἴδεται εἶναι Od.9.11, etc.: with inf. omitted, οἵ τό γε κέρδιον εἴσατο θυμῷ 19.283, etc.; οὐ μέν μοι κακὸς εἴδεται Il.14.472, cf. Theoc.25.58; also, *look like* or *make a show of* .., εἴσατ' ἴμεν ἐς Λῆμνον he *made a show of* going to Lemnos, Od.8.283; εἴσατο δ' ὡς ὅτε ῥινόν it *had the look as of* a shield, 5.281.

3. strictly middle, c. dat., εἴσατο φθογγὴν Πολίτῃ she *made herself like* Polites in voice, Il.2.791, cf. 20.81; αὐδὴν εἰσάμενός τινι Rhian.50: esp. in part., *like*, εἰδομένη κήρυκι Il.2.280, etc.; τῷ δ' ὄψιν ἐειδόμενος Pi.*N*.10.15; εἰδόμενος τοκεῦσιν A.*Ag*.771 (lyr.); φάσμα εἰδόμενόν τινι Hdt.6.69.

4. *think* that something is so, w. acc. and inf., A.R.1.718, 1024.

B. pf., οἶδα, i.e. I *know*, used as pres.: plpf. ᾔδεα (v. infr.), I *knew*, used as impf.:—pf. οἶδα, Aeol. ὄϊδα Alc.145; 2 sg. οἶδας once in Hom., Od.1.337, cf. *h.Merc*.456, Thgn.491, Hippon89, Hp.*Acut*.67, E.*Alc*.780, Philem.44.3 codd.; οἶσθα elsewh. in Hom., Att., etc.; in Com. also sts. οἶσθας Cratin.105, Alex.15.11, Men.348.5, cf. Herod.2.55; pl., ἴσμεν, Ep., Aeol., and Dor. ἴδμεν, also Ion., Hdt.1.6, al.; ἴστε, ἴσασι [ῐσ- Od.2.211, al., but ῑσ- ib.283, al.]; οἴδαμεν Hdt.2.17, οἴδατε *AP*12.81 (Mel.), οἴδᾱσι Hdt.2.43, X.*Oec*.20.14 codd.; dual, οἴδατον Socr.*Ep*.22.1: imper. ἴσθι, ἴστω, Boeot. ἴττω, late ἰδέτω Phalar.*Ep*.122 codd.: from 3 pl. ἴσασι (ἴσαντι Epich.53) were formed Dor.1 sg. ἴσᾱμι Epich.254, Pi.*P*.4.248; 3 sg. ἴσατι *IG*14.644.4 (Bruttii); 1 pl. ἴσᾰμεν Pi.*N*.7.14, ἴσαμες prob. in *Dialex*.6.12; Cret.3 pl. subj. ἴθθαντι *GDI*5024; inf. ϝισάμην Kohler-Ziebarth *Stadtrechtvon Gorlyn*34 No.3.19; part. ἴσας A.D.*Adv*.175.19, dat. sg. ἴσαντι Pi.*P*.3.29, Cret. pl. ἴθθαντες *GDI*5024: subj. εἰδῶ (εἰδέω, ἰδέω, Il.14.235, Od.16.236), Ion.3 pl. εἰδέωσι *SIG*45.21 (Halic., V B.C.); Ep. also εἴδω Od.1.174, al. (cf. Hdn.Gr.2.131), εἴδομεν Il.1.363, εἴδετε Od.9.17: opt. εἰδείην, 1 pl. εἰδεῖμεν Pl.*La*.190b, *R*.582a: inf. εἰδέναι, Ep. ἴδμεναι, ἴδμεν, part. εἰδώς, εἰδυῖα, Ep. also ἰδυῖα, Elean ϝειζώς *Schwyzer*409:—plpf. ᾔδεα Il.14.71, Hdt.2.150, contr. ᾔδη S.*Ant*.18, Ar.*Av*.511, Pl.*Smp*.199a, ᾔδησθα Od.19.93, Eup.416, etc. (but ᾔδεισθα freq. in codd., Ar.*Ec*.551, E.*Cyc*.108, Pl.*Men*.80d, al.), ᾔδεε(ν) Il.17.402, al., ᾔδη 1.70, al. (also later Att., acc. to Aristarch.ap.Choerob.*in Theod*.2.86), Att. contr. ᾔδει(ν) E.*Ion*1187, Ar.*V*.558, etc.; Ep.2 and 3 sg. ἠείδης, ἠείδη (v.l. -εις, -ει), Il.22.280, Od.9.206; Att. also 1 sg. ᾔδειν D.37.24, 2 sg. ᾔδεις Ar.*Th*.554, etc.; pl., ᾔδειμεν Aeschin.3.82, Arist.*APo*.87b40, ᾔδεμεν Men.14 D. (to be read in S.*OT*1232), ᾔδειτε D.55.9, etc. (ᾔδετε prob. in E.*Ba*.1345), Ion. ἠδέατε Hdt.9.58 (συν-), ᾔδεισαν LXXGe.42.23, Str.15.3.23, ᾔδεσαν Hdt.7.175, Thgn.54, etc.; late Ep. ᾔδειν, ἠείδειν, A.R.2.65, 4.1700, also ᾖσμεν, ᾖστε, ᾖσαν, Ar.*Fr*.149.4 (prob.), S.*Fr*.340, E.*Cyc*.231, etc.; Ep.3 pl. ἴσαν Il.18.405, Od.4.772:—fut., in this sense, εἴσομαι Il.1.548, Hp.*VM*20, Ar.*Ach*.332, etc.; also εἰδήσω Od.7.327, Hdt.7.234, Isoc.1.44, Aen.Tact.31.5, Arist.*Top*.108a28, Herod.5.78, Apollon.Perg.*Con*.1*Praef*., etc.; inf. εἰδησέμεν Od.6.257.—The aor. and pf. are usu. supplied by γιγνώσκω; aor. 1 inf. εἰδῆσαι is found in Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)22, Epid.6.8.25 (ἐξ-), Arist.*EN*1156b27, Thphr.*Char.Prooem*.4; imper. εἴδησον *PCair.Zen*.36.2 (iii B.C.); 3 pl. subj. εἰδήσωσιν Herzog *Koische Forschungen* No.190 (ii/i B.C.):—*know, have knowledge of, be acquainted with*, Hom., etc.: c. acc. rei, ὃς ᾔδη τά τ' ἐόντα τά τ' ἐσσόμενα πρό τ' ἐόντα Il.1.70; νοήματα, μήδεα οἶδε, Od.2.122, Il.18.363, etc.: less freq. c. acc. pers., τούτους μὲν δὴ οἶδα Od.4.551, cf. Pl.*R*.365e, D.54.34, etc.; πρῶτος ὧν ἡμεῖς ἴδμεν the first we *know of*, Hdt.1.6, etc.; παλαίτατος ὧν ἀκοῇ ἴσμεν Th.1.4: strengthd. by εὖ or σάφα, εὖ τόδ' ἴσθι *know* well, *be assured* of this, E.*Med*.593; σάφ' οἶδ' ἐγώ A.*Supp*.740, etc.: freq. in Hom. with neut. Adj., to express character or disposition, ἄγρια οἶδε *has* fierceness *in his heart*, Il.24.41; ἀθεμίστια ᾔδη *had* lawlessness *in his heart*, Od.9.189; αἴσιμα, ἄρτια ᾔδη, 14.433, 19.248; εἴ μοι ἤπια εἰδείη if he *were* kindly *disposed* towards me, Il.16.73; φίλα εἰδότες ἀλλήλοισιν Od.3.277; κεχαρισμένα, πεπνυμένα εἰδώς, 8.584, 24.442: c. gen., perh. also Men.*fr*.434 K. K.-Th., *Dysc*.385 ὃς σάφα θυμῷ εἰδείη τεράων Il.12.229; ὃς πάσης εἰδῇ σοφίης 15.412; τόξων ἐῢ εἰδώς *cunning with* the bow, 2.718; αἰχμῆς ἐῢ εἰ. 15.525; οἰωνῶν σάφα εἰδώς Od.1.202; ἐῢ εἰδὼς τεκτοσυνάων 5.250; μάχης ἐῢ εἰδότε πάσης Il.2.823; κύνε εἰδότε θήρης 10.360; παῖδ' ἔτ' ἐόντ' οὔ πω μάλα εἰδότε θούριδος ἀλκῆς 11.710; εἰδὼς πυγμαχίης 23.665; θεοπροπίων ἐῢ εἰδώς 6.438; χάριν εἰδέναι τινί *acknowledge* a debt to another, *thank* him, 14.235, Hdt.;3.21, etc.: imper., freq. in protestations, ἴστω νῦν Ζεὺς αὐτός *be* Zeus *my witness*, Il.10.329; ἴστω νῦν τόδε Γαῖα 15.36, etc.; Boeot. ἴττω Ἡρακλῆς, etc., Ar.*Ach*.860, etc.: part. εἰδώς, abs., *one who knows, one acquainted with the fact*, ἰδυίῃ πάντ' ἀγορεύω Il.1.365; μετ' εἰδόσιν ἀγορεύειν 10.250; μακρηγορεῖν ἐν εἰδόσιν Th.2.36, cf. 3.53; μαθεῖν παρὰ τοῦ εἰδότος Pl.*R*.337d, etc.; also ἰδυίῃσι πραπίδεσσι with *knowing* mind, Il.1.608, al.

2. c. inf., *know how* to do, οἶδ' ἐπὶ δεξιά, οἶδ' ἐπ' ἀριστερὰ νωμῆσαι βῶν 7.238, cf. S.*Ph*.1010, Ar.*V*.376; also, *to be in a condition, be able, have the power*, E.*Med*.664, D.4.40; of drugs, ὅσα λεπτύνειν οἶδε Alex.Trall.*Febr*.6; of a festival, οἶδε ἐκπέμπουσα δάκνειν Chor.p.124 B.; *learn*, ἵν' εἰδῇ μὴ 'πὶ τοῖς ἐμοῖς κακοῖς ὑψηλὸς εἶναι E.*Hipp*.729.

3. c. part., *to know that* such and such *is* the fact, the part. being in nom. when it is a predicate of the Subject of the Verb, ἴσθι μοι δώσων *know that* thou wilt give, A.*Ag*.1670; ἴστω ὑπὸ τοῦ ἀδελφεοῦ ἀποθανών Hdt.4.76; οὐ γὰρ οἶδα σεσπότας κεκτημένος E.*Hec*.397: in acc. when it is predicate of the Object, τοὺς φιλτάτους γὰρ οἶδα νᾷν ὄντας πικρούς A.*Ch*.234; τὸν Μῆδον ἴσμεν ἐκ περάτων γῆς ἐλθόντα Th.1.69: with part. omitted, D.4.18, γῆν αὐτὰ οἶδεν ἀμφότερα (sc. ὄντα) Jul.*Or*.7.226a.

4. less freq. c. acc. et inf., πλήθους .. ἂν σάφ' ἴσθ' ἕκατι βάρβαρον ναυσὶν κρατῆσαι A.*Pers*.337, cf. S.*Ph*.1329; εὖ ἴσθι τοῦτον .. ἰσχυρῶς ἀνιᾶσθαι X.*Cyr*.8.3.44; also εὖ τόδ' ἴσθι, μηδάμ' ἡμέρᾳ μιᾷ πλῆθος τοσουτάριθμον ἀνθρώπων θανεῖν A.*Pers*.431; ἕν γ' ἀκούσασ' ἴσθι, μὴ ψευδῶς μ' ἐρεῖν E.*IA*1005.

5. c. acc. folld. by ὡς, ὅτι, etc., οἶδα κἀμαυτὴν ὅτι ἀλγῶ S.*El*.332; ἐάν τινα εἰδῶσιν ὅτι ἄδικός ἐστι Pl.*Prt*.323b, etc.

b. w. ὅτε, Il.14.71, Od.16.424, E.*Hec*.110, *Tr*.70, Myc.3 sg. aor. (*o-wi-de*.)

6. οὐκ οἶδ' εἰ .. I *know* not whether, to express disbelief or doubt, sts. with ἄν transposed, οὐκ οἶδ' ἂν εἰ πείσαιμί σε E.*Alc*.48, cf. D.45.7: with Verb omitted after εἰ, as οὐκ οἶδ' εἴ τις ἄλλος *perhaps* no other, Isoc.6.1, 12.10.

7. in similar ellipses with other Conjunctions, οὐκ οἶδ' ὅπως I *know* not how, Pl.*R*.400b; οὐκ οἶδ' ὁπόθεν Id.*Cra*.396d.

8. οἶδα, ἴσθι are freq. parenthetic, οἶδ' ἐγώ E.*Med*.948; σάφ' οἶδα ib.94, 963; also οἶδ' ὅτι, οἶσθ' ὅτι, ἴσθ' ὅτι, πάρειμι δ' ἄκων οὐχ ἑκοῦσιν, οἶδ' ὅτι (sc. πάρειμι) I *know it well*, S.*Ant*.276; οἶδ' ὅτι, freq. in D., as 9.1, al.; σάφ' ἴσθ' ὅτι Ar.*Pl*.889:—οἶσθ' ὅ, οἶσθ' ὡς, with imper., are common in Trag. and Com., οἶσθ' οὖν ὃ δρᾶσον*;* do—thou *know'st* what, i.e. make haste and do, Ar.*Eq*.1158, cf. *Pax*1051, etc.; οἶσθ' ὡς πόησον*;* S.*OT*543; also οἶσθ' .. ὡς νῦν μὴ σφαλῇς*;* Id.*OC*75; οἶσθα νῦν ἅ μοι γενέσθω*;* E.*IT*1203: rarely with the fut., οἶσθ' οὖν ὃ δράσεις (nisi leg. δρᾶσον)*;* Id.*Cyc*.131, cf. Med.600 codd.

εἰδώ· φρόνησιν, ὄψιν, Hsch.

εἰδωλεῖον or **-ιον,** τό, *idol's temple*, Lxx1Ma.1.47, 1Ep.Cor.8.10.

εἰδωλικός, ή, όν, *symbolical*, Sch.Pl.*Grg*.452d. Adv. -κῶς Porph.*Sent*.10, Sch.Pl.*Grg*.456a.

2. *imaginary*, Syrian.*in Metaph*.7.32, Dam.*Pr*.453.

3. *phantasmal*, ἔμφασις Iamb.*Myst*.3.13.

εἰδωλόθῠσία, ἡ, *sacrifice to idols*, *Gloss*.

εἰδωλόθῠτος, ον, *sacrificed to idols*: Subst. εἰδωλόθυτα, τά, *meats offered to idols*, Act.Ap.15.29, 1Ep.Cor.8.1, etc.

εἰδωλολάτρης, ου, ὁ, ἡ, *idol-worshipper, idolater*, ib.5.10, etc. **-λατρία,** ἡ, *idolatry*, Ep.Gal.5.20, 1Ep.Cor.10.14, *Cod.Just*.1.11.10.4.

εἰδωλόμορφος, ον, *formed after an image*, *Gp*.10.9.1.

2. *like a phantom*, of comets, Sch.Ptol.*Tetr*.75.

εἴδωλον, τό, (εἶδος) *phantom*, Il.5.451, Od.4.796, Hdt.5.92.η´, Pl.*Lg*.959b; βροτῶν εἴδωλα καμόντων, of ghosts, Od.11.476, etc.; ψυχῶν Procl.*Inst*.64.

2. *any unsubstantial form*, εἴδωλον σκιᾶς A.*Ag*.839, S.*Fr*.659.6, Chaerem.14.15; οὐδὲν ἄλλο πλὴν εἴδωλα .. ἢ κούφην σκιάν S.*Aj*.126; εἴ. ἄλλως a mere *form*, Id.*Ph*.947; αἰῶνος εἴ. Pi.*Fr*.131.3.

3. *image reflected* in a mirror or in water, Pl.*Sph*.266b, Arist.*Div.Somn*.464b9.

b. *image* imprinted in sand, Ar.*Nub*.976

4. in the system of Epicurus, *film* given off by any object and conveying an impression to the eye, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.10 U., *Nat*.2.1, al., Cic.*Fam*.15.16.1, etc.

II. *image in the mind, idea*, X.*Smp*.4.21; *phantom of the mind, fancy*, Pl.*Phd*.66c; εἴ. καὶ ψεῦδος Id.*Tht*.150c.

III. *image, likeness*, γυναικὸς εἴ. χρύσεον Hdt.1.51, cf.6.58: metaph., λόγος εἴ. ψυχῆς Isoc.3.7.

IV. later, *image of a god, idol*, Lxx4Ki.17.12, 1Ep.Cor.12.2, *OGI*201.8 (Silco, vi A.D.), etc.

V. εἴ. οὐράνια *constellation*, A.R.3.1004, cf. Max.56.

VI. Εἴδωλον the constellation *Hercules*, Arat.64, Nonn.*D*.1.256.

εἰδωλοπλαστέω, *form, model*, Heraclit.*All*.66.

εἰδωλοπλαστος, ον, *modelled*: hence, *imagined*, Lyc.173.

εἰδωλοποιέω, *form an image*, esp. in the mind, εἴδωλα εἰ. Pl.*R*.605c, cf. Arist.*de An*.427b20; ὅσα εἰ. ὁ τῦφος Ph.1.671.

II. *represent by an art-type*, Diogenian.Epicur.2.61, Theo Sm.p.133 H. (Pass.); *portray in a bust*. D.S.31.25.2 (Pass.).

b. *depict in words*, ὄψιν Longin.15.7.

εἰδωλοποίησις, εως, ἡ, *formation of mental images*, S.E.*P*.2.222 (pl.).

εἰδωλοποιητής, οῦ, ὁ, *seer of phantoms*, θεῶν ἢ νεκρῶν Vett.Val.112.34.

εἰδωλοποιητικός, ή, όν, *calling up phantasms*, τέχνη Iamb.*Myst*.3.28.

εἰδωλοποιία, ἡ, *formation of images*, as in a mirror, Pl.*Ti*.46a; or by painters, Id.*Criti*.107b.

2. *image formed in the mind, imagination*, D.S.1.96: pl., Longin.15.1.

3. *putting of words into the mouth of one dead*, Hermog.*Prog*.9, Aphth.*Prog*.11.

4. *production of mental images*, Iamb.*Myst*.2.10.

5. *manufacture of idols*, ib.3.28.

εἰδωλοποιικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for image-making*, ἡ εἰ. (with or without τέχνη) Pl.*Sph*.235b, 236c, al.

II. *producing* εἴδωλα (in the Epicurean sense), σώματα Diog.Oen.7.

εἰδωλοποιός, ὁ, *image-maker*, Pl.*Sph*.239d, Iamb.*Myst*.3.28.

II. Adj., *producing phantasmal appearances*, δύναμις ib.10.2, cf. 2.10.

εἰδωλουργικός, ή, όν, = εἰδωλοποιικός: -κή, ἡ, Pl.*Sph*.266d.

εἰδωλοφᾰνής, ές, *like an image*, *Placit*.5.19.5.

εἰδωλοχᾰρής, ές, *delighting in images*, Dam.*Pr*.453.

εἴελος· εἴλιγγος, Hsch.

εἶἑν (for the aspiration, found in cod. Rav. of Ar., etc., cf. A.D.*Synt*.319.26, *An.Bachm*.1.208), Particle used in dialogue and oratory, in passing to the next point, *well, quite so, very good*, Ar.*Nu*.1075, Pl.*Ap*.19a, etc.; "εἶἑν" ἐρῶ καὶ κατανεύσομαι καὶ ἀνανεύσομαι Id.*R*.350e: folld. by a question, Ar.*Nu*.176, etc.; εἶἑν· τί δῆτα ..*;* S.*Ph*.1308; εἶἑν· καὶ δὴ τεθνᾶσι E.*Med*.386: folld. by imper., S.*El*.534; in argument, *so far so good*: εἶἑν, ἐρεῖ δέ .. Antipho 4.2.3; εἶἑν, τοῦτο μὲν ἡμῖν κείσθω· ἔφαμεν δέ .. Pl.*R*.350d; εἶἑν, ἀλλὰ νὴ Δία .. D.20.75, cf. D.Chr.17.19, etc.; εἶἑν δή Pl.*Smp*.213e. [At the beginning of a trimeter, εἶἑν, ἀκούω, A.*Ch*.657, Ar.*Pax*663: extra versum in E. l.c.]

εἴεω, a battle-cry of young warriors, Hsch.

εἵην, aor. 2 opt. of ἵημι: but **εἴην,** pres. opt. of εἰμί (*sum*).

εἶθαρ, Adv. *at once, forthwith*, Il.5.337, Theoc.25.213, Antim.20.5 Wy., Call.*Fr*.31b Pf. (Add. II), A.R.2.408, Nic.*Th*.547.

εἴθε, Ep. **αἴθε,** v. εἰ A.

εἰθεῖν· μαθεῖν, Hsch.

εἰθίζω, poet. for ἐθίζω.

εἰθισμένως, Adv., (ἐθίζω) *in the accustomed manner*, Arcesil.ap.D.L.4.35, *POxy.Hels*.37.6 (s.v.l., A.D. 176).

εἴθῡνα, v. ἴθυνα.

εἰκ, v. εἰ.

εἷκα, pf. of ἵημι.

εἰκᾰδάρχης, ου, ὁ, *commander of twenty*, Hsch.

εἰκάδιος [ᾰ], α, ον, *belonging to, celebrated on the* εἰκάς, *EM*297.59, *Et.Gud*.164.22.

εἰκᾰδισταί, ῶν, οἱ, epith. of the Epicureans, because they commemorated their founder's death *on the twentieth* (εἰκάς) of Gamelion, Ath.7.298d.

εἰκάζω, Aeol. **ἐϊκάσδω** Sapph.104: impf. εἴκαζον Hdt.4.133, but Att. ᾔκαζον Ar.*Ec*.385: fut. -άσω A.*Eu*.49: aor. εἴκασα Hdt.2.104, Att. ᾔκασα Ar.*Nu*.350, etc.: pf. εἴκακα Sch.Ar.*V*.151:—Pass., fut. εἰκασθήσομαι Ar.*Ach*.783: aor. εἰκάσθην X.*HG*7.5.22: pf. εἴκασμαι Hdt.3.28, Att. ᾔκασμαι (ἐξ-) Ar.*Eq*.230 (but εἴκασται Pl.*Cra*.439a).—This is the only Verb that augments εἰ- by ῃ-:—*represent by an image* or *likeness, portray*, γυναῖκα γραφῇ εἰκάσας X.*Oec*.10.1; εἰκὼν γραφῇ εἰκασμένη a figure *painted to the life*, Hdt.2.182; αἰετὸς εἰκασμένος *a figure like* an eagle, Id.3.28; χειρὶ τεκτόνων δέμας .. εἰκασθέν E.*Alc*.349; κενταύροις ᾔκασαν αὑτάς *made* themselves *like* Centaurs, Ar.*Nu*.350; τοῦ θεοῦ .. ᾧπερ εἰκάζεις σεαυτόν Id.*Ra*.594.

II. *liken, compare*, ὄρπακι βραδίνῳ σε μάλιστ' ἐϊκάσδω Sapph. l.c., cf. A.*Ch*.633 (lyr.), *Eu*.49, etc.; *describe by a comparison*, εἰ. τι ὡς εἰ .. Hdt.7.162, cf. 4.31, Pl.*R*.488a, Arist.*EN*1106[b]30:—Pass., *to be like, resemble*, τινί E.*Ba*.942, 1253, etc.; πρός τινα Ar.*Ach*.783.

III. *infer from comparison form a conjecture*, Hdt.1.68, 7.49, S.*OC*1504, 1677 (lyr.), Isoc.3.26; freq. in phrase ὡς εἰκάσαι so far as *one can guess*, ὡς εἰκάσαι, βασιληΐην τε καὶ πολιτηΐην αἰτεομένους Hdt.9.34, cf. 1.34, etc.; rarely without ὡς, ἀλλ', εἰκάσαι μέν, ἡδύς S.*OT*82: c. acc. et inf., Hdt.4.132, Antipho Soph.53, Th.5.9, etc.: omisso inf., Ἀμαζόνας .. ἂν ᾔκασ' ὑμᾶς (sc. εἶναι) A.*Supp*.288; τί τοῦτ' ἂν εἰκάσειας (sc. εἶναι)*;* S.*Ant*.1244; εἰ. τι ἔκ τινος A.*Th*.356 (lyr.), Th.3.20; ἀπό τινος Id.1.10; εἰ. τι *make a guess* about it, A.*Ch*.518, Antipho 5.64; τινί Th.1.9, Plu.*Publ*.14; *estimate*, τὴν κριθήν, τὰ τετρυγημένα εἰς .., at a given quantity, *PSI*5.522 (iii B.C.), *PGurob*8.14 (iii B.C.): abs., εἰ. τεκμαιρόμενος Lys.6.20; εἰ. καλῶς Men.852.

εἰκαθεῖν, inf. of aor. εἴκαθον, from εἴκω *yield*; subj. εἰκάθω S.*OT*651 (lyr.), *Ph*.1352; opt. εἰκάθοι A.R.3.849, inf. εἰκαθεῖν Id.*El*.396, *Ant*.1096; part. εἰκαθών Id.*Tr*.1177. Cf. παρ-, ὑπ-εικαθεῖν.

εἰκαιοβουλία, ἡ, *rashness*, Hsch.

εἰκαιολογέω, *talk at random*, Dosith.p.431 K.

εἰκαιολογία, ἡ, *random talking*, Ph.1.674.

εἰκαιολόγος, ον, *talking at random*, Phld.*Rh*.1.191 S. (Comp.).

εἰκαιομῡθέω, = εἰκαιολογέω, Hsch., Suid.

εἰκαιομῡθία, ἡ, *random talking*, Id.

εἰκαιορρημονέω, = εἰκαιομυθέω, Id.

εἰκαιορρημοσύνη, ἡ, = εἰκαιομυθία, Id.

εἰκαῖος, α, ον, (εἰκῇ) *without aim* or *purpose*,

1. of things, *random, purposeless*, τίκτει γὰρ οὐδὲν ἐσθλὸν εἰκαία σχολή S.*Fr*.308; ὡς εἰκαῖον ὄν as being *useless*, Luc.*JConf*.6; εἰ. διήγημα J.*BJProoem*.1. Adv. -ως, δοξάζειν cj. in Epicur.*Ep*.1p.30 U., cf. Diotog.ap.Stob.4.1.96, D.L.2.128, Procl.*in Cra*.p.26 P.: Comp. -ότερον S.E.*M*.1.276: neut. pl. as Adv., Lyc.748, *casual, offhand*, σφίγξις Heliod.ap.Orib.50.9.10.

2. of persons, *rash, hasty*, Plb.7.7.5, etc.; οἱ πολλοὶ καὶ εἰ. Cebes 12; τὸ εἰ. *PRyl*.235.12 (ii A.D.)

3. *ordinary, taken at random*, Call.*Fr*.334 Pf., Nic.*Th*.394, ξύλα Iamb.*Comm.Math*.4.

εἰκαιοσύνη, ἡ, *thoughtlessness*, Timo 36.

εἰκαιότης, ητος, ἡ, = foreg., Phld.*Rh*.1.190 S., *Vit*.p.29 J., Ph.1.193, D.L.7.48.

εἰκαιόψογοι ψόγοι *random censure*, Demetr.*Eloc*.291 (dub.l.).

εἰκάς, άδος, ἡ, Aeol. dat. pl. εἰκάδεσσι B.*fr*.20B.5 S.-M.: (εἴκοσι):—*twentieth day of the month* (sc. ἡμέρα), Plu.2.1089c, etc.: pl., B. l.c., Ar.*Nu*.17, And.1.121, Epicur. [1]18, 8 A.; μετ' εἰκάδα, μετ' εἰκάδας are used in referring to days in the month later than the 20th, Men.*fr*.265.3 K.-Th.:in Att. inscrr. (cf. Arat.1149-52) they are usu. counted backwards fr. the end of the month, thus δευτέρα μετ' εἰ. = the 29th (or in a 29-day month the 28th), τρίτη μετ' εἰ. = the 28th (or 27th), see also ἰκάς.

II. name of the sixth day of the Eleusinian mysteries (= Boedromion 20), E.*Ion*1076 (pl., lyr.), cf. Plu.*Phoc*.28.

III. pl., divisions of a tribe, Hsch.

ἐϊκάσδω, v. εἰκάζω.

εἰκᾰσία, ἡ, *likeness, representation*, X.*Mem*.3.10.1.

II. *comparison*, Plu.*Them*.29; *estimate*, ἐξ εἰκασίας *PTeb*.61(*a*).186 al. (ii B.C.)

III. *conjecture*, Hp.*Morb*.1.1, Pl.*Sis*.390c, Ph.2.91, Hierocl.p.37 A. (pl.), etc.; *doubt*, Phld.*Rh*.1.249 S.

IV. *apprehension of* or *by means of images* or *shadows*, Pl.*R*.511e, 534a.

εἰκάσιμος, ον, *that can be estimated*, *Gloss*.

εἴκασμα, ατος, τό, *likeness*, A.*Th*.523 (lyr.), Γύ[γή γὰρ ὡ]ς ἐσεῖσον, [ο]ὐκ εἴκασμά τι Trag.*adesp.* 664.18 K.-S., Porph.*Plot*.1, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.8; θεὸς πολύμορφον εἴ. Secund.*Sent*.3.

II. *probability*, Max.Tyr.9.3 (pl.).

εἰκασμός, ὁ, *conjecturing, guessing*, D.H.6.71 (pl.); εἰκασμοῦ ἐπίρρημα *conjectural* adverb (ἴσως), D.T.642.8; ἐξ εἰκασμοῦ λέγειν Str.17.3.1, cf. Plu.*Mar*.11, Luc.*Herm*.16.

b. *estimate* of yield on land, *PCair.Zen*.147.3 (iii B.C.); of price, Aq.Ge.26.12.

εἰκαστέον, *one must liken, compare*, τί τινι Plu.2.374a, Max.Tyr.33.6.

εἰκαστήριον, τό, perh. *place for an image*, Nonn.*D*.13.517 (cod. ἰκ-).

εἰκαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who conjectures, diviner*, τῶν μελλόντων Th.1.138, cf. J.*AJ*18.9.2.

II. *one who portrays, represents*, ἀληθείας D.H.*Isoc*.11, cf. Lys.19.

εἰκαστικός, ή, όν, *able to represent*: ἡ -κὴ τέχνη the art of *copying* or *portraying*, Pl.*Sph*.235d, etc.

II. *able* or *liable to conjecture*, ψευδῶν Ph.1.160; τὸ εἰ. *the faculty of conjecturing*, Luc.*Alex*.22. Adv. -κῶς *conjecturally*, Phld.*Rh*.2.91 S. (dub.), Procl.*in Alc*.p.23 C.

2. τὸ εἰ. *matter of conjecture*, Vett.Val.312.32.

εἰκαστός, ή, όν, *comparable, similar*, S.*Tr*.699.

2. *apprehended through an image*, opp. αἰσθητός, Ascl. *in Metaph*.142.10, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.8, Sch.Pl.*R*.509d.

3. *conjectural*, Procl.*in Alc*.p.23 C.

εἴκᾰτι, εἰκατίδειος, v. εἴκοσι, εἰκοσιδύω.

εἴ κε, εἴ κεν, v. εἰ B. II.

εἰκέλιος, α, ον, = εἴκελος, Man.3.237, 6.346.

εἰκελόνειρος, ον, *dream-like*, ἀνέρες Ar.*Av*.687 (anap.).

εἴκελος, η, ον, (εἰκός) *like*, τινί Il.22.134; χελιδόνι εἰ. αὐδήν Od.21.411, cf. Hdt.8.8 (v.l. for ἴκελος), S.*Fr*.574.4, Plu.2.410e.

εἰκελόφωνος, ον, *of like voice*, χελιδόσιν *AP*6.247 (Phil.).

εἰκέναι, Att. for ἐοικέναι, inf. of ἔοικα.

εἰκῆ, *without plan* or *purpose, at random, at a venture*, Xenoph.2.13, Heraclit.47, Hp.*Epid*.7.9, A.*Pr*.450, 885, Ar.*Eq*.431; εἰ. ζῆν S.*OT*979; πράττειν Pl.*Prt*.326d; λέγεσθαι Id.*Ap*.17c, etc.; νήφων παρ' εἰ. λέγοντας Arist.*Metaph*.984^{b}17, etc.; ἄρμενα εἰ. ἀποκλασθέντα Theoc.22.14.

2. *without good cause*, D.28.5, 30.20, *UPZ*108.24 (i B.C.).

II. *in vain*, *PLips*.104.29 (i B.C.), 1Ep.Cor.15.2, al., *ITyr*17.

III. *slightly, moderately*, ἀγγεῖα εἰ. πεπυρωμένα Agatharch.61. (Prob. for ἑϝεκῆ 'at will', cf. ἑκών.)

IV. perh. = εἰκότως, *probably*, Antiph.216.7 K.-A.

εἰκλεῖ· δειπνεῖ, and **εἶκλον·** δεῖπνον, Hsch.; cf. αἶκλον.

εἰκνεῖται· ἄλλος αὐτὸν εἰσφέρει, Id.

εἰκοβολέω, *guess*, γλῶσσ' εἰκοβολεῖ περὶ τῶν ἀφανῶν E.*Fr*.913.4, cf. Ar.*Fr*.689, Phld.*Rh*.1.247 S., *EM*297.32.

II. *discharge missiles at random*, Plb.*Fr*.35.

εἰκοβολία, ἡ, *guessing*, Phld.*Rh*.2.98 S. (pl.).

εἰκόνη, ἡ, *image*, *PMil.Vogl*.150.11 (ii A.D.).

εἰκονίδιον, τό, Dim. of εἰκών I. 1, *POxy*.1449.8 (iii A.D.)

εἰκονίζω, *copy* a document, *PPar*.65.12 (ii B.C.).

2. *verify the identity of*, *PFay*.36.23 (ii A.D.), etc., *BGU*2475.6 (ii A.D.).

3. *mould into form*, τὰς ἀμόρφους ὕλας *Placit*.1.10.1; εἰ. ἀλήθειαν *to give the semblance of* truth, Aphth.*Prog*.1:—Med., *picture to oneself*, θάνατον Vett.Val.226.19.

εἰκονικός, ή, όν, *representing a figure, copied from it*, εἰ. ἄγαλμά τινος *a portrait* statue, Callix.1; πίνακες *IG*2995.8, cf. Plu.*Lys*.1; ὅπλον εἰ. shield *with* embossed *portrait*, *IGRom*.4.144; of actor's masks, Poll.4.148.

II. *counterfeited, pretended*, *AP*11.233 (Lucill.).

III. *belonging to* or *employing images*, φαντασία Plot.3.6.18; διάκοσμος Dam.*Pr*.284, cf. 423 (Comp.). Adv. -κῶς Procl.*Inst*.65, *in Euc*.p.16 F., Dam.*Pr*.330, Simp.*in Ph*.160.24.

εἰκονιον, τό, Dim. of εἰκών, Polem.Hist.18, Plu.2.753b, *BGU*423.21 (ii A.D.), εἰς ἰκόνια τῶν Σεβαστῶν *POxy*.3792.19 (iv A.D.).

εἰκονισμα, ατος, τό, *image*, λιθουργές *Trag.Adesp*.700a.3 K.-S., cf. *AP*13.6 (Phal.), Porph.*Sent*.43, Plot.1.4.10; *portrait*, Herod.4.38.

εἰκονισμός, ὁ, *delineation, description*, Plu.2.54b.

II. *registered description* of individuals for purposes of census, *PRyl*.161.15 (i A.D.), *PLond*.ined;2196 (*JEA*52.135), (i A.D.), etc.; term used by *publicani*, Sen.*Ep*.95.66 (pl.).

εἰκονιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *scribe, copyist*, *POxy*.1.34^{v}i 12 (ii A.D.).

εἰκονογρᾰφέω, *depict*, Ph.2.588; *describe*, Longin.10.6, Heraclit.*Incred*.15.

2. *make an image*, dub. in *PPetr*.2p.9.

εἰκονογρᾰφία, ἡ, *sketch, description*, Str.15.1.69.

εἰκονογράφος [ᾰ], ὁ, *portrait painter*, Arist.*Po*.1454^{b}9, Them.*Or*.24.309b; prob. in *IG*7.3064 (Lebad.).

εἰκονολογέω, *speak figuratively*, prob. in Antig.*Mir*.127.

εἰκονολογία, ἡ, *figurative speaking*, Pl.*Phdr*.267c, 269a (pl.).

εἰκονομορφος, ὁ, *portrait-sculptor*, Man.4.343 (pl.).

εἰκονοποιία, ἡ, *image-making*, Dam.*Pr*.341.

εἰκονοποιός, ὁ, *portrait-sculptor* or *-painter*, Arist.*Po*.1460^{b}9.

εἰκονοστάσιον [ᾰ], τό, *shrine*, Anon.*in Rh*.78.2.

εἰκονοφόρος, ὁ, = Lat.*imaginifer*, *carrier of the emperor's effigy*, Lyd.*Mag*.48.4, *MAMA*9.131.

εἰκονώδης, ες, *fantastic*, *Gloss*.

εἰκός, Ion. **οἰκός,** ότος, τό, neut. part. of ἔοικα, *like truth*, i.e. *likely, probable, reasonable*, εἰ. (with or without ἐστί), c. inf. pres., aor., or fut., S.*El*.1026, A.*Ag*.575, Is.4.18; οὐ γὰρ εἰ ., c. inf., S.*Ph*.230; οἷς εἰ. (sc. δοῦναι) ib.973; ὥσπερ εἰ. ἦν Ar.*Fr*.621, etc.: also pl., ἐοικότα γάρ .. τυχεῖν Pi.*P*.1.34.

2. neut. Subst., εἴς, τό, *likelihood, probability*, τὰ οἰκότα *likelihoods*, Hdt.1.155, etc.; τὸ οὐκ εἰ. Th.2.89; κατὰ τὸ εἰ. in all *likelihood*, Id.1.121; ἐκ τοῦ εἰκότος Id.4.17; τῷ εἰκότι Id.6.18; παντὶ τῷ οἰκότι Hdt.7.103; τοῦ εἰκότος πέρα S.*OT*74; τῷ εἰκότι χρῆσθαι, opp. ἀπόδειξιν λέγειν, Pl.*Tht*.162e: in Poets without Art., λέγεις μὲν εἰκότα S.*Ph*.1373; εἰκὸς πέπονθα E.*IA*501; ἤν γ' ἐρωτᾷς εἰκότ', εἰκότα κλύεις ib.1134.

b. in Logic, *probable proposition*, opp. positive fact, Arist.*APr*.70^{a}4, Rh.1357^{a}34.

II. *reasonable, fair, equitable*, Th.2.74, Isoc.3.53, etc.; τὰ εἰ. καὶ δίκαια Th.5.90; παρὰτὸ εἰ. un*reasonably*, 2.62: Comp. εἰκότερον Antipho 2.2.3, ἐὰ[ν μὴ ἐπι]θῶσιν κατὰ τὸ εἰκός *SEG*30.61.A39 (Athens, iv B.C.).

εἰκοσάβοιος, poet. **ἐεικ-** [ᾰ], ον, *worth twenty oxen*, Od.1.431, εἰκοσόβοιον *Suppl.Hell*.991.79 (poet. word-list, iii B.C.).

εἰκοσάγράμμᾰτος, ον, *of twenty letters*, [ὄνομα] *PMag.Par*.1.2634.

εἰκοσάγωνος, ον, *having twenty angles*: τὸ εἰ. i.e. the dedecahedron, Iamb.*VP*34.247.

εἰκοσαδράχμιος, ον, Cret. **ῐκᾰτῐδάρκμιος***SEG*27.631.A13 (-ίος acc. pl., Lyttos, vi B.C.).

εἰκοσᾶδραχμος ον, *of twenty drachmae*, τιμή *PLond*.1157ᵛ.8 (iii A.D.); also **εἰκοσίδραχμος** *PTeb*.373.12 (ii A.D.).

εἰκοσάεδρος [ᾰ], ον, *of twenty surfaces*: εἰκοσάεδρον, τό, *body with twenty surfaces*, Plu.2.719e, Gal.5.668.

εἰκοσάετηρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *period of twenty years*, Ptol.*Tetr*.205.

εἰκοσάετής, ές, or **-έτης,** ες, *of twenty years*, παῖς Hdt.1.136; χρόνος Plu.2.113d, Wilcken *Chr*.41 iii 21 (iii A.D.):—better **εἰκοσιετής,** fem. -ετίς, Pl.*R*.460e, D.C.55.9; ϝικατιϝέτιες *IG*7.3068 (Lebad.), see also εἰκοσέτης.

εἰκοσάετία, ἡ, *period of twenty years*, Ph.2.224, J.*AJ*8.5.3, *PTeb*.287.7, *PCol*.175.44 (A.D. 339), *IKeramos*31.

εἰκοσάκις, *twenty times*, Il.9.379, Pl.*Lg*.771b, etc.

εἰκοσάκλῑνος, ον, = εἰκοσίκλινος, D.S.1.49, Ath.12.548a.

εἰκοσάκότυλον, τό, *measure of twenty* κοτύλαι, *SEG*16.496 (Chios).

εἰκοσάκωλος, ον, *of twenty members*, εἴσθεσις Sch.Ar.*Nu*.1153.

εἰκοσάκωπος, ον, *with twenty oars*, Hsch. s.v. ἐεικοσόροιο, etc.

εἰκοσάμηνος, ον, *twenty months old*, *AP*7.662 (= Theoc.*Ep*.16).

εἰκοσάμναῖος, α, ον, *weighing twenty minae*, Ph.*Bel*.95.10.

εἰκοσάπηχυς, υ, = εἰκοσιπ-, Charesap.Ath.12.538d, Luc.*DMort*.27.4.

εἰκοσάπλάσιος [πλᾰ], α, ον, = sq., Aristarch.Sam.7, Procl.*Hyp*.3.68.

εἰκοσάπλᾰσίων, ον, gen. ονος, *twentyfold*, Plu.2.925c.

εἰκοσάπλοῦς, οῦν, *twentyfold*, Sch.Il.22.349, Hsch. s.v. ἐεικοσαβοιέων.

εἰκοσάπρωτοι, οἱ, *municipal council of twenty*, Petersen-Luschan *Reisen in Lykien 38*, *Rev.Ét.Gr*.6.120 (Iasos):—hence **-πρωτεία,** ἡ, *office of* εἰ., *Dig*.50.4.18.26, and **-πρωτεύω,** *hold such office*, *JHS*15.118 (Lycia), *Jahresh*.5.199 (Arneae), *SEG*38.1462.15, al. (Oenoanda, ii A.D.); also in sg., ib.28.

εἰκοσάριθμος [ᾰ], ον, gloss on εἰκοσινήριτος, *EM*297.44, Suid. **-άρουρος** [ᾰ], ὁ *holder of twenty* ἄρουραι of land, *PTeb*.61(*a*).65 (ii B.C.), al.

εἰκοσάς, άδος, ἡ, *score*, Orac.ap.Luc.*Alex*.11, Vett.Val.339.1, S.E.*M*.4.32, Hierocl.*in CA*20p.464 M.

εἰκοσαστάδιος [στᾰ], ον, *of twenty stadia*, Str.9.4.4.

εἰκοσαστεγος, ον, *having twenty stories*, Ath.Mech.12.4.

εἰκοσετηρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = Lat. *Vicennalia*, D.C.58.24.

εἰκοσέτηρος, ον, = εἰκοσέτης, *Corinth*8(3).305 (iii A.D.).

εἰκοσέτης, ου, ὁ, = εἰκοσαετής, *BMus.Inscr*.2.390 (Cyprus):—fem. **-ετίς,** ίδος, ἡ, *AP*7.166 (Diosc. or Nicarch.), *GVI*1081 (Ephesus, i A.D.); fem., *SEG*3.543 (Thrace, iii B.C.).

εἰκοσήμερος, ἡ, *period of twenty days*, *SEG*17.829, *Pap.Lugd.Bat*.XX3.14 (iii B.C.).

εἰκοσήρης, ες, *with twenty banks of oars*, Ath.5.203d.

εἴκοσι (for εἴκοσιν v. infr.), Att., Ion., also Arc., *IG*5(2).3.1 (Tegea), and Aeol., ib.12(2).6.21 (Lesbos):—indecl., *twenty*, Il.2.510, 748, etc.; in Hom. more freq. in Ep. form **ἐείκοσι,** before a vowel ἐείκοσιν, 1.309, 6.217, al.; Dor. **ϝίκατι**, ἴκατι *BCH*61.334 (Drerus, vi B.C.), *SEG*37.422 (Phocis, v B.C.), ἴκατιν (before consonant) Call.*Fr*.196.32 Pf., φίκατι *IPamph*.17, 18 (iii/iv B.C.) *Leg.Gort*.4.13, etc.; **ϝείκατι** *Tab.Heracl*.2.71; Lacon. **βείκατι** Hsch.; **εἴκατι** *IG*9(1).693.10 (Corc.), Theoc.4.10, 5.86. (Orig. ϝῖκατι and *ἐϝῖκοσι, whence ἐείκοσι in Hom.; ϝείκατι and εἴκατι are late spellings of (ϝ)ῖκατι; εἴκοσι is contr. from *ἐϝῖκοσι. Cf. Lat. *vīginti*, Skt. *viṃśatis*. εἴκοσιν is the only form used by Ar., whether before vowels or consonants (εἴκοσ' ἀπολογίζεται is dub. in *Fr*.465); also (before consonants) Herod.3.91, Phld.*Piet*.3, etc., but not common in Inscrr. or Pap., e.g. (before consonants) *Schwyzer*707 *B* 2 (Ephesus, vi B.C.), *IG*2.804.155 (iv B.C.), (before a vowel) *PGrenf*.2.75.7 (iv A.D.); εἴκοσι ἔτη, εἴκοσι ἡμερῶν, *IG*1.94, 49.)

εἰκοσίδραχμος, v. εἰκοσάδραχμος.

εἰκοσῐδύω or **-δύο**, *two and twenty*, *PSI*4.390 (iii B.C.), Eust.726.13.

εἰκοσῐεδρος, ον, = εἰκοσάεδρος, Ti.Locr.98d.

εἰκοσῐείς, ενός, *twenty-one*, *UPZ*81 ii 14 (ii B.C.).

εἰκοσῐεκταῖος, α, ον, *on the twenty-sixth day*, Gal.7.501.

εἰκοσῐενναέτης, ες, *twenty-nine years old*, *GVI*816.4 (Egypt, iii A.D.).

εἰκοσῐεννέα, *nine and twenty*, *BGU*339 (ii A.D.), Ath.13.608a: **-έξ,** *six and twenty*, *Vit.Eur*.: **-επτά,** *seven and twenty*, Hp.*Oss*.1.

εἰκοσῐεπτᾰέτής, ὁ, ἡ, *twenty-seven years old*, *Annales du Service*22.16.

εἰκοσῐεπτάς, άδος, ἡ, *the number twenty-seven*, Procl.*in Ti*.2.213.32, 215.22 D.

εἰκοσῐέτής, ές, v. εἰκοσαετής.

εἰκοσῐκαιτετραπλᾰσίων, ον, gen. ονος, *twenty-four times as great*, Procl.*Hyp*.3.51.

εἰκοσῐκλῑνος, ον, *with twenty places at table*, Antig.Caryst.ap.Ath.12.548a, D.S.1.49.

εἰκοσῐμετρος, ον, *holding twenty measures*, τρίπος Nonn.*D*.37.548, 610.

εἰκοσῐμνως, ων, *of twenty minae*, ἔρανος Lys.*Fr*.19.

εἰκοσῐνήρῖτος, ον, (εἴκοσιν, ἀρι- 'count', cf. ἀριθμός), δεκάκις τε καὶ εἰ. ἄποινα a ten-, yea *twentyfold* ransom, Il.22.349.

εἰκοσῐοκτώ, *twenty-eight*, D.S.14.102, *BGU*458 (iii A.D.), etc. **-πεδος,** ον, *twenty feet wide* or *long*, in Dor. form **ϝικατίπεδος** *Tab.Heracl*.1.62, al.

εἰκοσῐπεντᾰετηρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *period of twenty-five years*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.11(2).112.1, 113.12 (both pl.).

εἰκοσῐπενταέτης, *twenty-five years old*, *IG*3.1376 (fem.).

εἰκοσῐπεντάρουρος [ᾰ], *holding twenty-five* ἄρουραι, *PHib*.1.87 (iii B.C.), *OMich*.90.2 (ii B.C.).

εἰκοσῐπέντε, *twenty-five*, Syngr.ap.D.35.10.

εἰκοσῐποδία, ἡ, *space of twenty feet*, prob. in *IG*2.1654.38, see J.M. Paton *The Erechtheum* (Harvard 1927) 420.

εἰκοσῐπηχυς, υ, *of twenty cubits*, βάθος Hdt.3.60.

εἰκοσῐστάδιος [ᾰ], ον, *of twenty stadia*, μέτρον Th.6.1.

εἰκοσῐτέσσᾰρες, ρα, *twenty-four*, Hp.*Oss*.1, D.S.14.92.

εἰκοσῐτρεῖς, neut. -τρία, *twenty-three*, Ath.13.585b.

εἰκοσῐφυλλος, ον, *with twenty petals*, ῥόδον Thphr.*HP*6.6.4.

εἰκοσόβοιος, v. εἰκοσάβοιος.

εἰκόσορος, ep. ἐεικ-, ον (εἴκοσι, ἐρ-/ὀρ- as in ἐρέτης), *having twenty rowers*, Od.9.322, Teles p. 27 H.; applied derogatorily to courtesan, ὁλκάδος *AP*5.161 (Asclep.), ib. 204 (Mel.); as subst., εἰ (sc. ναῦς), ἡ, D.35.18, *AP*6.222 (Theodorid.).

εἰκοσταῖος, α, ον, *on the twentieth day*, Hp.*Prog*.15, Antipho 1.20; εἰκοσταῖοί ἐσμεν ἀφ᾽ οὗ ἐγδημοῦμεν *PLond.ined*.2090 (iii B.C.).

εἰκοστή, ἡ, v. εἰκοστός II.

εἰκοστόγδοον, τό, *one twenty-eighth*, Nicom.*Ar*.1.16.

εἰκοστοέβδομος, ον, *twenty-seventh*, Plu.2.1027f.

εἰκοστοεκταῖος, α, ον, *on the twenty-sixth day*, Gal.7.501.

εἰκοστολόγος, ὁ, ἡ, *one who collects the twentieth, tax-* or *toll-collector*, Ar.*Ra*.363.

εἰκοστοπεμπτος, ον, *twenty-fifth*, *Gp*.8.23.2, Nicom.*Ar*.1.12.

εἰκοστοπρωτος, ον, *twenty-first*, ibid.

εἰκοστός, ή, όν, *twentieth*, Od.5.34, etc.; Ep. also ἐεικοστός Il.24.765, neut. subst., *twentieth year* (sc. ἔτος), *SEG*26.482 (Dyme, ii/ii A.D.).

II. εἰκοστή, ἡ, *a tax of a twentieth*, εἰ. τῶν γιγνομένων, τῶν κατὰ θάλασσαν, Th.6.54, 7.28, *SEG*30.979 (Olbia, C500 B.C.).

2. εἰ. ἐλευθερίας or -ιῶν, = Lat. *vicesima manumissionum*, *IG*3.1446, *BGU*96.8, etc.

εἰκοστοτέταρτος, ον, *twenty-fourth*, Plu.2.935e:—also **-τεταρταῖος,** α, ον, Gal.7.501.

εἰκοστώνης, ου, ὁ, *farmer of the vicesima*, Arr.*Epict*.4.1.33.

εἰκοσώρῠγος, ον, (ὀργυιά) *of twenty fathoms*, δίκτυα X.*Cyn*.2.5.

εἰκοτολογέω, *infer from probabilities*, Str.13.3.2.

εἰκοτολογία, ἡ, *probability* or *inference therefrom*, Archyt.ap.Stob.1.41.5, Phld.*Rh*.1.80. S., Str.13.3.1, Iamb.*VP*18.86 (pl.), Herm.*in Phdr*.p.74 A. (pl.), Simp.*in Ph*.18.30.

εἰκοτολογικός, ή, όν, *based on* εἰκοτολογία, λόγοι Procl.*in R*.1.284.5.

εἰκότως, adv.fr. εἰκώς, (v. ἔοικα), Ion. οἰκότως Hdt.2.25.2, 7.50.1.

I. *suitably, in keeping with*, ἀπουσίᾳ .. εἶπας εἰ. ἐμῇ A.*Ag*.915.

II. *reasonably, fairly*, A.*Supp*.403, S.*OC*432, 977, αὐτοὶ οὐκ εἰ. πολεμοῦνται Th.1.37.1, 2.93.1, Isoc.12.101, And.1.142, Pl.*Epin*.979d, X.*Cyr*.8.8.20, Plu.2.409f; at the end of sentences, Th.1.77.5, D.1.10, Pl.*La*.183b; in constr. w. acc. and inf., σθένειν τὸ θεῖον μᾶλλον εἰ. ἔχει E.*IT*911, cf. *Or*.737, τοῦτ᾽ εἰ. δὴ δοκεῖ ἀνδρῶν ἀγαθῶν ..ἔργον εἶναι And.1.140.

εἰκτέον, (εἴκω) *one must yield*, Ph.2.68.

εἰκτικός, ή, όν, (εἴκω) *readily yielding*, φύσις, of the void, Phld.*Sign*.18, cf. Max.Tyr.13.3 (Comp.), Heliod.ap.Orib.44.10.2, Them.*in de An*.92.36: metaph., *weak, easily refuted*, λόγος Phld.*Sign*.13.

ἔϊκτον, ἐΐκτην, ἔϊκτο, v. ἔοικα.

εἰκτός, ή, όν, (εἴκω) *yielding*, Alex.Aphr.*Quaest*.62.4, *EM*297.8.

II. (ἔοικα) *like*, Theognost.*Can*.15.

***εἴκω**, *to be like, seem likely*, v. ἔοικα.

εἴκω, Il.12.48, etc.: impf. εἶκον 16.305 (ὑπό-), Hdt.8.3: fut. εἴξω Th.1.141, etc.: aor. 1 εἶξα Il.24.718, etc., poet. ἔειξα or ἔϝειξα Alcm.31, Ion. εἴξασκε Od.5.332: pf. part. ἐεικώς *Chron.Lind*.D.96:—*give way, retire*, ὀπίσσω εἴκετε Il.5.606; ὅππῃ τ᾽ ἰθύσῃ τῇ τ᾽ εἴκουσι στίχες ἀνδρῶν 12.48: c. dat., *make way for*, οὐρεῦσι 24.716; *yield* to pressure, Gal.18(2).97.

2. c. dat. pers. et gen. loci, μηδ᾽ εἴκετε χάρμης Ἀργείοις *shrink* not *from* the fight for them, 4.509; εἴκειν τινὶ τῆς ὁδοῦ Hdt.2.80; εἴξατέ μοι νίκης Coluth.171: c. gen. only, εἴκειν πολέμου καὶ δηϊοτῆτος *withdraw from* war and strife, Il.5.348; εἶκε, γέρον, προθύρου *retire from* the door, Od.18.10, cf. Jul.*Or*.2.67b, Alcm.83 P., *Ps*.-Phoc.220.

3. *give way*, as a mark of honour, Il.24.100, Od.2.14; τῇ πατρίδι Jul.*Or*.8.246a.

4. *give way to* any passion or impulse, ᾧ θυμῷ εἴξας Il.9.598; ὄκνῳ καὶ ἀφραδίῃσι 10.122; ὕβρει Od.14.262; βίῃ καὶ κάρτεϊ εἴκειν *give full play to* one's might and strength, 13.143; ὀργῇ δ᾽ εἶξα μᾶλλον ἤ μ᾽ ἐχρῆν E.*Hel*.80; τῇ ἡλικίῃ εἴκειν Hdt.7.18; of circumstances, πενίῃ εἴκων Od.14.157; κακοῖς A.*Pr*.322; ἀνάγκῃ Id.*Ag*.1071; ξυμφοραῖς Th.1.84; ζημίαις *to the force of* punishment, X.*Cyr*.1.6.21:—in S.*Ant*.718 θυμοῦ shd. prob. be read for θυμῷ.

5. εἴκειν τινί τι *yield to* another *in* a thing, τὸ ὃν μένος οὐδενὶ εἴκων *inferior to* none *in* .., Il.22.459, Od.11.515: c. acc. cogn., εἴκοντας ἃ δεῖ *yielding* in .., S.*OC*172 (lyr.), cf. *Aj*.1243: also c. dupl. dat., ἔλεσκον ἀνδρῶν .. ὅ τέ μοι εἴξειε πόδεσσι whoever *was inferior to* me *in* swiftness of foot, Od.14.221.

6. c. gen., *retire from*, ἱερατείας *Chron.Lind*. l.c.

II. trans., *yield up, give up*, εἶξαί τέ οἱ ἡνία *give* [the horse] the rein, Il.23.337; Εὖρος Ζεφύρῳ εἴξασκε διώκειν *gave up* [the ship] to Zephyrus to chase, Od.5.332.

2. *grant, allow*, ὁπηνίκ᾽ ἂν φεὸς πλοῦν ἡμὶν εἴκῃ S.*Ph*.465.

εἰκών, ἡ, gen. όνος, acc. όνα, etc.: poet. and Ion. nom. εἰκώ is implied (though not found) in gen. εἰκοῦς E.*Hel*.77, acc. εἰκώ A.*Th*.559, E.*Med*.1162, Hdt.7.69 (but εἰκόνα 2.143, both εἰκόνα and εἰκώ in Pl.*Ti*.37d), Maiist.15: (these forms may come fr. *εἰκώς, declined like αἰδώς), acc. pl. εἰκούς, A.*fr*.78a.1 R. (rest.), E.*Tr*.1178, Ar.*Nu*.559: (*εἴκω, ἔοικα, Cypr. *we-i-ko-na* ϝεικόνα *ICS*276):—*likeness, image*, whether picture or statue, Hdt.2.130, 143, A.*Th*.559, etc.; εἰ. γεγραμμένη Plu.2.1117c; εἰ. γραπτά *IG*4.940.23, cf. 3.1330; of needlework, E.*IT*223 (anap.); *bust*, Luc.*Alex*.18; εἰ. βασιλικαί, = Lat. *imagines imperatorum*, Lib.*Or*.56.13: generally, εἰ. τοῦ νοητοῦ θεὸς αἰσθητός Pl.*Ti*.92c.

2. *image in a mirror*, E.*Med*.1162, Pl.*R*.402b.

3. *personal description*, *PTeb*.32.21 (ii B.C.), etc.

4. metaph., *living image, representation*, εἰ. ζῶσα τοῦ Διός *OGI*90.3 (Rosetta, ii B.C.); τοῦ φεοῦ 2Ep.Cor.4.4.

II. *semblance, phantom*, E.*HF*1002; οὐ γὰρ ἐκεῖνος τέθνηκεν, ἀλλ᾽ ἐγὼ ἡ εἰ. αὐτοῦ Luc.*DMort*.16.1; *imaginary form*, Pl.*R*.588b; *image in the mind*, εἰκοὺς πατρός E.*Tr*.1178; δοξῶν καὶ λόγων Pl.*Phlb*.39c, etc.; εἰκόνας σῆς ἀρετῆς thy virtue's *counterparts*, of children, *Epigr.Gr*.435.4; περίβολον ἔχειν δεσμωτηρίου εἰκόνα Pl.*Cra*.400c; ἐν εἰκόνι βασιλείας Hdn.7.9.10.

III. *similitude, comparison*, Ar.*Nu*.559, *Ra*.906, Pl.*Phd*.87b, *Men*.80c, Men.536.1; δι᾿ εἰκόνος λέγεσφαι Pl.*R*.487e, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1407[a]11, Lib.*Ep*.8.1.

IV. *pattern, archetype*, ποτὶ τὰν εἰκόνα [κόσμος] ἀπειργασμένος Ti.Locr.99d.

εἰκώς, v. ἐοικ-.

εἶλα· ὀσπρίων καλάμη, Hsch.; cf. εἵλη II. 2.

Εἰλαῖος, v. Ἰλαῖος.

εἰλαμίδες, αἱ, *membranes* of the brain or spinal cord, Poll.2.44.

εἰλαδόν or **ἰλαδόν**, Adv., (εἴλη) = ἰληδόν, Hdt.1.172, App.*BC*2.63.

εἰλᾰπῐνάζω, used by Hom. only in pres., *revel in a large company*, Od.2.57, so Pi.*P*.10.40: impf., Q.S.6.179: trans., *feast on*, Nonn.*D*.12.49, al.; δαῖτα Opp.*H*.3.219.

εἰλᾰπῐναστής, οῦ, ὁ, *feaster, guest, boon-companion*, Il.17.577, Orph.*Fr*.207.

II. name of Zeus at Cyprus, Hegesand.30.

εἰλᾰπῐνη, ἡ, *solemn feast* or *banquet* (Ath.8.362e), γάμοι τ᾿ ἔσαν εἰλαπίναι τε Il.18.491; εἰλαπίνη ἠὲ γάμος, both opp. ἔρανος, Od.1.226, cf. E.*Med*.193 (lyr.), *Hel*.1337 (lyr.), Pl.*Ax*.371d (pl.), A.R.1.13, Plu.2.169d (pl.), Ant.Lib.4.4, *BGU*1080.10 (iii A.D.); cf. ἐλλαπίνα.

εἰλᾰπῐνουργός, ὁ, *maker of feasts*, Man.4.300.

εἶλαρ, τό, used only in nom. and acc. sg., *covering, shelter, defence*, εἶ. νηῶν τε καὶ αὐτῶν *shelter for* ship and crew, Il.7.338, etc.; κύματος εἶ. *fence against* the waves, Od.5.257. (ϝέλϝαρ, cf. ἔλαρ Hsch., εἴλω.)

εἰλαρχέω, εἰλάρχης, v. ἰλ-

εἰλάτινος, Ep. for ἐλάτινος.

εἶλεα· ἄθλια, χαλινοί, δεσμοί, φιμοί, δέραια, Hsch.; v. εἶλος.

Εἰλείθυια, ἡ, (ἐλυφ- *she that comes* in need, a participial form) *Ilithyia*, the goddess of child-birth, pl. *SEG*24.226 (Attica), in Hom., Il.11.270, 19.119, sg. in Hes.*Th*.922, etc.

b. transf., ὃ δὲ καλοῦσιν οἱ μάντεις Εἰλειθυίας ἄφεδρον Theoph.*HP*5.9.8; cf. τὰ ἐκ τῶν ξύλων ἐκφυόμενα καὶ μάλιστα ἐκ τῶν ἐλατίνων ἃ καλοῦσιν οἱ μάντεις -ας id. *CP* 5.4.4, also Ἐλίθιουια *IG*7.3385, Εἰλειθούα 7.3391 (both Boeotia, ii B.C.); Εἰλειόθυια *SEG*24.1163 (Gortyn, ii/iii A.D.), ηιλέθυια *SEG*35.37 (Attic vase, vi B.C.), Ἰλυθει[Lang *Ath.Agora* xxi G8 (iv B.C.), Ἐλυθία *SEG*31.1586, Lacon. Ἐλευσία *ABSA*12.348 (ii/i B.C.), Myc. *e-re-u-ti-ja*

II. *parturition*, in pl., Opp.*H*.1.477, al.; *offspring*, ib.4.505.

2. metaph., σταφυλὴ βότρυος εἰ. Nonn.*D*.16.203. (There are numerous varieties of spelling, e.g. **Ἐλείθυια** Pi.*P*.3.9, *N*.7.1, *SIG*602 (Delph.), *IG*3.1320, etc.: **Ἐλείθυα** ib.12(3).192 (Astypalaea): **Εἰλήθυια** (q.v.) *IG*12(5).197 (Paros, prob.), Call.*Del*.132, *AP*6.200 (Leon.), Paus.2.5.4, etc.: **Ἐλευθία,** Ion. **-ίη,** *GDI*4584 (Hippola), *IG*12(5).187 (Paros): Lacon. **Ἐλευσία** ib.5(1).236: Cret. **Ἐλεύθυια** *GDI*5149, al.: Boeot. **Εἰλείθεια, -ια,** *IG*7.2228, 3410; cf. Εἰλιόνεια, Ἐλευθώ.)

Εἰλειθυιαῖα, τά, festival at Delos, *Inscr.Délos* 401.22, 440*A*69, 461*Bb*53 (all ii B.C.).

Εἰλειθυιαῖον or **-υαῖον,** τό, *temple of Ilithyia*, ib.11(2).161 *B* 114, 118 (Delos, iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*338 *Ab* 84:—also

Εἰλείθυιον, τό, *Lex.Rhet*.ap.Eust.1053.61, Ιλειθυεῖον rest. in *Ath.Agora* xix L6.98, **Ἰλύθειον** *Inscr.Délos* 1403*Bb*i97, ii37; also **Ἰλύθυιον** ib. 1421*Bb*ii2 (both ii B.C.).

εἰλεός or **ἰλεός,** ὁ, (εἰλέω) *intestinal obstruction*, Hp.*Aph*.3.22, Aret.*SA*2.6, v.l. (-ειοῖο) in Nic.*Al*.597, etc.; distd. fr. χορδαψός, Diocl.*Fr*.73; of other diseases, as *nephritis*, Hp.*Int*.44; εἰ. ἰκτερώδης *jaundice*, ib.45; εἰ. αἱματίτης *scurvy*, ib.46, cf. Lyc.ap.Orib.8.28.1, etc.; *staggers*, Arist.*HA*604[a]30.

II. *lurking-place, den, hole*, εἰλεόν, οὐκ οἴκησιν Theoc.15.9.

III. = ἐλεός, *butcher's block*, Eust.749.7.

IV. a kind of *vine*, Hippys7.

εἰλετίας (sc. κάλαμος), ου, ὁ, a kind of *reed*, *Ammophila arundinacea*, Thphr.*HP*4.11.13; **εἰλεσίας,** Hsch.

εἰλέτις· βλάσφημος, Hsch.

εἰλέω, εἰλέω, v. εἴλω.

εἰλέω, Ion. **εἰλ-,** (εἵλη) *sun*, Eust.1573.45:—Pass., πρὸς τὸν ἥλιον εἰληθέντες Hp.*Int*.45.

εἰλεώδης, ες, *of the nature of* εἰλεός I, τὰ εἰ. the symptoms thereof, Hp.*Epid*.3.1.θ´; οἱ εἰ. *those who suffer therefrom*, Dsc.1.30; *causing this disease*, Aret.*SA*2.6 (dub.). Adv. -ωδῶς Sor.2.29, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.108.

εἴλη, = ἴλη (q.v.).

εἵλη, ἡ, *the sun's heat* or *warmth*, Ar.*V*.772 (dub.), *Fr*.627, Luc.*Lex*.2, Alciphr.1.2, 12; cf. γέλαν (i.e. ϝέλαν)· αὐλὴν ἡλίου, Hsch.

II. *chaff*, Id.

2. τῶν ὀσπρίων ἡ καλάμη, Id.; cf. εἶλα.

εἰληδόν, εἰληδά, Adv., (εἵλη) = ἰληδόν, εἰληδὸν ἑσμεύουσιν rest. in Call.*fr*.191.28 Pf. εἰληδὰ φέρονται Arat.917.

II. (εἰλέω) *by twisting* or *coiling round*, εἰληδὸν ἔδησε πόδας *AP*9.14.6 (Antiphil.).

εἰληθερέω, *bask in the sun*, Hp.*Morb*.2.68, 70, Xenarch.4.5, Philostr.*Gym*.58:—Med., Luc.*Rh.Pr*.17.

εἰληθερής, ές, (εἵλη, θέρω) *warmed by the sun*: *warm*, Hp.*Morb*.2.30, Gal.11.389; also **ἐλαιθερής**, ἐλαιθερὲς ὕδωρ *Suppl.Hell*.1019; ἐλᾱθερής Hsch.

εἵληθι, v. ἱλάσκομαι.

εἰληθμός (εἰδ- cod.), ὁ, *coiling up*, Hsch.

Εἰλήθυια, v. Εἰλείθυια.

II. name of a kind of *comet*, Heph.Astr.1.24.

εἰλήϊον· ἐν ἡλίῳ θερμανθέν, Hsch.

εἰλήλουθα, εἰληλούθειν, εἰλήλουθμεν, v. ἔρχομαι.

εἴλημα, ατος, τό, (εἰλέω) *veil, covering, wrapper*, [Hdt.]ap.Stob.3.28.18[a], ἐν ἰλήματι καινῷ λεντίῳ *POxy*.3060.6 (ii A.D.).

2. *a coil*, σχοινίου S.E.*M*.7.187; *roll* of a bandage, Gal.18(1).809, perh. also *book-roll*, Aq.Je.43(36).2.

II. Archit., *arch* spanning intercolumniation, *Arch.Anz*.19.8 (Milet.), *CIG*2782.31 (Aphrodisias), *JRCil*.1.24 (late Rom.imp.).

IV. *vault, cellar*, prob. in *PLond.ined*.1821.387.

V. Lacon. ϝήλημα, v. βήλημα.

εἰλῆς (**εἶληος** La.) **εἶ·** ἵλεως εἶ, Hsch.

εἴλησις, Att. **εἵλ-,** εως, ἡ, (εἰλέω) *eddy, vortex* of wind, fire, etc., Plot.1.8.14, *EM*20.3, Sch.A.R.1.438, Phryn.374; *revolution* of heavenly bodies, Poll.4.156.

εἵλησις, εως, ἡ, (εἱλέω) *sun-heat*, Pl.*R*.380e (pl.), 404b (pl.), Arist.*Ph*.197ᵃ23, Plu.2.688a (pl.).

εἰλητάριον, τό, *wrapper, roll*, Aët.15.13.

εἰλητικός, v.l. for ἰλυσπαστικός (q.v.) in Arist.*HA*487ᵇ21.

εἰλητός, Att. **εἱλ-,** ή, όν, (εἰλέω) *wound*, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.342; *rolled*, ἐπίδεσμος Gal.18(1).813, cf. Heliod.ap.Orib.48.20.1.

εἴληφα, εἰληφώς, v. λαμβάνω.

εἰλιγγιάω, εἴλιγγος, v. ἰλ-.

εἰλίγδην, Adv. *wriggling*, ἕρπων Orac. in *App.Anth*.6.140.10.

εἴλιγμα, ατος, τό, Horap.1.59, *EM*723.35: **-μός,** ὁ, Mnesith.ap.Orib.8.38.9, Orph.*H*.38.12; poet. and Ion. for ἑλιγ-.

εἶλιγξ, v. εἶλιξ.

εἰλικοειδής, ές, = ἑλικ-, Suid., Zonar.

εἰλικοεις, εσσα, εν, = ἕλιξ, ἀσπίδες Nic.*Th*.201; κτίλοι *with crooked horns*, Opp.*C*.1.388; βότρυς Nonn.*D*.12.343; δράκων ib.9.130.

εἰλικομορφος, ον, (ἕλιξ) *of twisted* or *spiral form*, Opp.*C*.2.98.

εἰλικρίνεια [ρῐ], ἡ, *unmixedness, purity*, opp. μίξις, Arist.*Col*.793ᵃ10; ἀέρος S.E.*M*.9.73, cf. Alex.Aphr.*in Sens*.137.1: metaph., λογισμοῦ Iamb.*VP*16.68 (pl.); in bad sense, *unrelievedness*, κακοῦ Phld.*Ir*.p.25 W.

II. *sincerity, uprightness*, 1Ep.Cor.5.8, al., *POxy*.1252 vii 38 (iii A.D.).

εἰλικρἰνέω, *purify*, Arist.*Mu*.397ᵃ35 (Pass.).

II. *separate, distinguish*, Buther.ap.Stob.1 *Prooem*.5 (Pass.).

εἰλικρίνής, ές, *unmixed, without alloy, pure*, ἐκ πυρὸς τοῦ -εστάτου καὶ ὕδατος Hp.*Vict*.1.35; φέρμη, ψῦξις, Id.*VM*19; διὰ τὸ εἰλικρινῆ ἕκαστα εἶναι (sc. τὰ φῦλα) *distinct and separate*, X.*Cyr*.8.5.14; εἴ τῳ γένοιτο αὐτὸ τὸ καλὸν ἰδεῖν εἰ., καθαρόν, ἄμεικτον Pl.*Smp*.211e; τὸ ἧττον εἰ., opp. τὸ καθαρώτερον, Arist.*Mete*.340ᵇ8; τῶν χρωμάτων οὐδὲν ὁρῶμεν εἰ. οἷόν ἐστιν, ἀλλὰ πάντα κεκραμένα Id.*Col*.793ᵇ13; τὸ λευκὸν [μέλι] οὐκ ἐκ φύμου εἰλικρινοῦς Id.*HA*627ᵃ3; εἰ. καὶ ἀμιγής Id.*de An*.426ᵇ4; ἐν μεγάλῳ εἰ. καὶ κενῷ Epicur.*Ep*.2p.37 U. (fort. καὶ εἰ.); τὸ ἓν εἰ. καὶ καθαρόν Plu.2.393c.

2. *pure, simple, absolute*, αὐτῇ καθ' αὑτὴν εἰλικρινεῖ τῇ διανοίᾳ χρώμενος the *pure and absolute* intellect, Pl.*Phd*.66a; ψυχὴν αὐτὴν καθ' αὑτὴν εἰ. ἀπαλλάξεσθαι ib.81c; γνωσόμεθα .. πᾶν τὸ εἰ. *the pure and absolute*, ib.67b; τὸ καθαρόν τε καὶ εἰ. Id.*Phlb*.52d; τὰς τέρψεις εἰ. ἀποδιδόναι Isoc.1.46; ἡδονὴ εἰ. Arist.*EN*1176ᵇ20; εὐπορία -εστάτη Epicur.*Sent*.14; also of evil things, *sheer, absolute*, ἀδικία X.*Mem*.2.2.3.

3. *sincere*, ἀπόδεξις *OGI*227.12 (Didyma, iii B.C.); εὔνοια ib.763.41 (Milet., ii B.C.); of persons, Ep.Phil.1.10. Adv. -νῶς *OGI*441.5 (i B.C.).

4. *total*, ἐκλείψεις Cleom.2.5.

II. Adv. -νῶς *without mixture, of itself, simply, absolutely*, διὰ τὸ εἰ. εἶναι Ἕλληνας καὶ ἀμιλεῖς βαρβάρων Pl.*Mx*.245d; τὸ εἰ. ὄν *absolute* being, Id.*R*.477a; εἰ. ὑπὸ τοῦ ἔρωτος ὡρμημένους Id.*Smp*.181c; εἰ. ὅλον λευκόν Arist.*Ph*.187ᵇ4; *without qualification*, -νῶς Ταραντῖνοι Arr.*Tact*.4.6: Ion. **-έως,** κρίνεσθαι to have a *clear* crisis, Hp.*Epid*.4.7.—The word is confined to Prose.

εἰλικρῐνότης, ητος, ἡ, *sincerity*, *Gloss*.

εἰλικτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = ἑλ., *IG*2.660.52, 698 ii 23.

εἰλικτός, ή, όν, (εἱλίσσω) poet. and Ion. for ἑλικτός, f.l. E.*Ion*40; of flames, *enveloping*, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.50 B.

εἰλίνδησις, εως, ἡ, = ἁλινδ-, Aq.Ps.54(55).6:—so **εἰλινδούμενοι,** v.l. in Alciphr.1.26.

εἶλιξ, ικος, ἡ, poet. for ἕλιξ; cf. **εἶλιξ** (fort. εἶλιγξ)· σκότωσις (prob. for εἰλισκότ- cod.), στρόφος, Hsch.

Εἰλιόνεια, ἡ, = Εἰλείθυια, Plu.2.277b.

εἰλίονες, poet. pl., = *brothers-in-law*, whose wives are sisters, Pollux3.32. (Prob. metri gr. for *ἐλίονες, cf. ἀέλιοι, OIcel. *svilar* (same meaning), Skt. *syālás* 'wife's brother'?) cf. ἰλίων.

εἰλῐπόδης, ου, ὁ, later form for sq., Nonn.*D*.1.60; Ἥφαιστος ib.29.356; ὀρχηθμός ib.17.214: metaph. of the scazon, Aus.*Ep*.10.31.

εἰλίπους [ῐ], ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος: (εἴλω, πούς):—*rolling in their gait*, in Hom. (only in dat. and acc. pl., Il.6.424, 9.466) as epith. of oxen, which *bring round their hind legs with a circling* or *rolling motion*, cf. Hp.*Art*.8; εἰλίποδες, abs., for *oxen* or *kine*, Theoc.25.131; also of women, *having a rolling gait*, Eup.161; also expld. sens. obsc., Anacr.164, cf. Paus.Gr.*Fr*.154; cf. ἀνελλίπους.

εἰλίσσω v. ἑλίσσω.

εἰλῐτενής, ές, epith. of the plant ἄγρωστις, Theoc.13.42, prob. (from ἕλος, τείνω) *spreading through marshes*.

εἰλίχατο, v. ἑλίσσω.

εἰλκτής· αἴτιος, Hsch.

εἴλλω, εἵλλω, v. εἴλω.

εἷλον, v. αἱρέω.

εἰλόπεδον, τό, θ' εἰλόπεδον read by some edd. for **θειλόπεδον** in Od.7.123; cf. *EM*449.29, Eust.43.38.

εἶλος, = δεσμός, Hsch.; cf. εἴλεα.

εἰλύ· μέλαν, Id.

εἰλυθμός, ὁ, (εἰλύω) *lurking-place, den*, Nic.*Th*.285; glossed by ἕλκος, τρόμος, Hsch.

εἰλύϊος, ὁ, *wood-worm*, Id.

εἴλῡμα, ατος, τό, *wrapper*, εἴ. σπείρων Od.6.179, cf. Anacr.21.6, A.R.2.1129, Gal.19.367. (Cf. ἔλυμα.), form **ϝέλῡμα**, Myc. *we-ru-ma-ta* (pl.).

εἰλῡός or **ἰλ-** [ῑ], ὁ, = εἰλυθμός, X.*Cyn*.5.16, A.R.1.1144, Nic.*Th*.143.

εἰλύς, ύος, ἡ, = ἰλύς, *mire, morass*, Hsch.

εἴλῠσις, εως, ἡ, *crawling* or *wriggling along*, Sch.S.*Ph*.291, Simp.*in Ph*.1229.22.

εἰλυσπάομαι, freq. v.l. for ἰλυσπάομαι.

εἰλυσπόα, perh., = ἄγρωστις, Porph.*Abst*.2.7.

εἵλυσπωμα, ατος, τό, *worm-like motion*, Eust.1413.43.

εἱλύσσεται· εἱλεῖται, Hsch.

εἱλυστήριον, *place for rolling*, *Gloss.*

εἰλύτας, v. ἐλλύτης.

εἰλῡφάζω, = εἰλύω, only pres. and impf., *roll along*, ἄνεμος φλόγα Il.20.492.

II. Intr., *roll* or *whirl about*, of a blazing torch, Hes.*Sc*.275.

εἰλῠφάω, = foreg., Ep. part. -όων Il.11.156, Hes.*Th*.692; intr., Nonn.*D*.30.81. (Perh. wrongly expanded, for εἰλῡφων.)

εἰλύω, Arat.432: fut. εἰλύσω [ῡ] Il.21.319:—Med., part. εἰλῡόμενος, impf. εἰλῡόμην, S.*Ph*.702 (lyr.), 291:—Pass. pf. εἴλῡμαι, Ep.3 pl. εἰλύαται, plpf. εἴλῡτο, Il.5.186, Od.20.352, Il.16.640. [ῡ always in Hom. exc. in εἰλῠᾰται, also in S.; ῠ in Metag. (v. infr.), and late Ep., Arat.432, Nic.*Al*.18 (but εἰλῠμένα *Th*.754).]:—*enfold, enwrap*, Act. once in Hom., κὰδ δέ μιν αὐτὸν εἰλύσω ψαμάθοισι Il.21.319; ὀλίγη δέ μιν εἰλύει ἀχλύς Arat. l.c.:—Pass., *to be wrapped, covered*, βοέῃς εἰλυμένω ὤμους Il.17.492; εἰλυμένοι αἴθοπι χαλκῷ 18.522; νεφέλῃ εἰλυμένος ὤμους 5.186; αἵματι καὶ κονίῃσιν εἴλῡτο 16.640; εἴλυτο δὲ πάνθ' ἁλὸς ἄχνῃ Od.5.403; νυκτὶ μὲν ὑμέων εἰλύαται κεφαλαί 20.352, cf. Il.12.286.

II. Pass., after Hom., = ἰλυσπάομαι, *crawl, wriggle along*, of a lame man, εἰλῡόμην δύστηνον ἐξέλκων πόδα S.*Ph*.291; εἰλυόμενος, παῖς ἄτερ ὡς .. τιθήνας ib.702; of a shoal of fish, Metag.6.4.

2. in Theoc.25.246 εἰλυθείς is used like ἐλυσθείς in Hom., *rolled up, crouching*; but εἰλυμένος is part. of ἐλύω (q.v.) in A.R.3.296.

εἴλω (also **εἰλέω, εἰλέω, εἴλλω, εἴλλω, ἴλλω**; εἰλῶνται is f.l. in Aret.*SD*1.2), a word whose meanings are traceable to various roots of similar form, v. infr. D.—From εἴλω (pres. in Hom. only Pass. part. εἰλόμενος (v. infr.)), we have Ep. aor. ἔλσα Il.11.413, inf. ἐέλσαι 21.295, Dor. part. ἔλσαις Pi.*O*.10(11).43:—Med., aor. ἠλσάμην Semon.17:—Pass., aor. 2 ἐάλην [ᾰ] Il.13.408; 3 pl. ἄλεν 22.12 inf. ἁλῆναι, ἀλήμεναι, 16.714, 18.76; part. ἀλείς, εῖσα, έν 22.308: pf. ἔελμαι, part. -μένος 13.524 κατα-ϝελμένος *Leg.Gort*.10.35 (v B.C.) ; also ϝευμέναν *Schwyzer*177.14 (Gortyn, v B.C.):—for ἐόλει, ἐόλητο, v. ἐόλει.—From **εἰλέω** Il.2.294: impf. εἴλεον Od.22.460; contr. εἴλει Il.8.215, Od.12.210; ἐείλεον Il.18.447: fut. εἰλήσω LXXJb.40.21(26), *AP*12.208 (Strat.): aor. εἴλησα LXX4Ki.2.8, Dsc.5.87 (ἐν-):—Med., impf. εἰλεῦντο Il.21.8; part. εἰλεύμενος Hdt.2.76:—Pass., aor. εἰλήθην Hp.*Morb*.4.52: pf. εἴλημαι LXX1Ki.21.9(10) and Is.11.5 (s.v.l.), Lyc.1202: plpf. εἴληντο J.*AJ*12.2.9.

A. *shut in* (less freq. *shut out*, εἰλέσθων τοῦ ἱαροῦ *let them be shut out* from the temple, *IG*2.1126.48 (iv B.C.)); [Ὀδυσῆα] ἔλσαν ἐν μέσσοισι μετὰ σφίσι, πῆμα δὲ ἔλσαν (Zenod., v.l. πῆμα τιθέντες) Il.11.413; ὅτε Κύκλωψ εἴλει ἐνὶ σπῆϊ Od.12.210, cf.22.460; ἔνθα δυώδεκα μὲν μένον ἤματα δῖοι Ἀχαιοί· εἴλει γὰρ Βορέης ἄνεμος μέγας οὐδ' ἐπὶ γαίῃ εἴα ἵστασθαι Od.19.200; ὅν περ ἄελλαι χειμέριαι εἰλέωσιν Il.2.294; εἰλεῖσθαι ἐν τῷ τόπῳ, μὴ δυνάμενον ἐκπλεῦσαι Arist.*Mir*.840[a]33, cf. *EM*298.29; εἰς ἄστυ ἄλεν (for ἄλησαν) Il.22.12; κατὰ ἄστυ ἐέλμεθα 24.662; ἐελμένοι ἔνδοθι πύργων 18.287; νηυσὶν ἔπι γλαφυρῇσιν ἐελμένοι 12.38; χειμέριον ἀλὲν ὕδωρ *ponded* water, *prevented* from flowing away, Il.23.420; ὅσοι πικροὶ .. χυμοὶ κατὰ τὸ σῶμα πλανηθέντες ἔξω μὲν μὴ λάβωσιν ἀναπνοήν, ἐντὸς δὲ εἱλλόμενοι (v.l. εἰλόμενοι) τὴν ἀφ' αὑτῶν ἀτμίδα τῇ τῆς ψυχῆς φορᾷ συμμείξαντες ἀνακερασθῶσι, Pl.*Ti*.86e.

2. *hinder, hold in check, prevent*, ἧστο Διὸς βουλῇσιν ἐελμένος Il.13.524, cf. A.*Fr*.25: ἔλλοψ (as though ἴλλοψ) is derived from ἴλλεσθαι = εἴργεσθαι and ὄψ = φωνή by Ath.7.308c.

3. *enclose, cover, protect*, ὑπ' ἀσπίδος ἄλκιμον ἦτορ ἔλσας Callin.1.11; τῇ ὕπο (sc. τῇ ἀσπίδι) πᾶς ἐάλη he *was* entirely *covered*, Il.13.408.

B. *press*, as olives and grapes, Paus.Gr.*Fr*.155; ἀμφὶ βίην Διομήδεος .. εἰλόμενοι *huddling* around him, Il.5.782; ἵππων φειδόμενος, μή μοι δευοίατο φορβῆς ἀνδρῶν εἰλομένων, εἰωθότες ἔδμεναι ἄδην here where men *throng*, ib.203; πλῆθεν .. ἵππων τε καὶ ἀνδρῶν εἰλομένων· εἴλει δὲ .. Ἕκτωρ 8.215, cf.1.409, 18.447, 21.295; πόλις δ' ἔμπλητο ἀλέντων ib.607; ἐς ποταμὸν εἰλεῦντο they *were forced* into the river, ib.8; cf. ἀμφὶ κῆρες εἰλεῦνται Call. in *Suppl.Hell*.253.1 εἰλουμένης τῆς τροφῆς the nourishment being *concentrated*, Thphr.*CP*6.11.8; θῆρας ὁμοῦ εἰλεῦντα Od.11.573; [λέων] ἰλλόμενός περ ὁμίλῳ hard-*pressed*, A.R.2.27; ἀπωθούμενον ὑπὸ τοῦ περιεστῶτος ἔξωθεν πνεύματος πάλιν ἐντὸς ὑπὸ τὸ δέρμα εἰλλόμενον κατερριζοῦτο Pl.*Ti*.76b:—Pass., of crowds, *swarm, jostle one another*, ἐν ὀλίγῳ εἰλουμένους Plu.*Crass*.25; of ants, Luc.*Icar*.19.

2. in aor. Pass., of a man or animal, *contract* his body, *draw himself together*, Αἰνείας δ' ἐάλη καὶ ἀπὸ ἕπὸ ἕθεν ἀσπίδ' ἀνέσχεν Il.20.278; ἐνὶ δίφρῳ ἧστο ἀλείς (*huddled up*), ἐκ γὰρ πλήγη φρένας 16.403; of a lion when struck, ἐάλη τε χανών 20.168; of a warrior, Ἀχιλῆα ἀλεὶς μένεν 21.571; οἴμησεν δὲ ἀλεὶς ὥς τ' αἰετὸς ὑψιπετήεις 22.308, Od.24.538.

II. without the idea of pressure, *collect*, ἐν Πίσᾳ ἔλσαις στρατὸν λείαν τε πᾶσαν Pi.*O*.10(11).43:—Pass., Ἀργείους ἐκέλευσα ἀλήμεναι ἐνθάδε πάντας *to assemble*, Il.5.823.

C. (found only in the forms εἰλέω (εἰλ-), ἴλλω) *wind, turn round*, σκολιήν τε καὶ οὐ μίαν ἀτραπὸν ἴλλων Nic.*Th*.478; ἀπὸ δὲ τῶ[ν πετρῶν] ἴλλει ἡ στεφάνη ἐπὶ τὸν λόφον *GDI* iv p.847 (iv B.C.); νῆα δ' ἔπειτα πέριξ εἴλει ῥόος A.R.2.571; *roll*, γλῶσσαν dub. in Call.*fr*.191.83 Pf.:—Pass., *revolve, move to and fro*, ἰλλομένων ἀρότρων S.*Ant*.340 (lyr.); οἱ ἀστέρες ἐν τῷ οὐρανῷ εἰλέονται Luc.*Astr*.29; περὶ τὴν γῆν ἀεὶ εἱλεῖν ἰών, as etym. of ἥλιος (ἀέλιος), Pl.*Cra*.409a; εἰλέονται ἐπὶ τὸ ὑγιὲς σκέλος they *pivot* or *swing round* on the sound leg, Hp.*Art*.52, cf. *Mochl*.20; of a flame, περὶ δ' αὐτὸν εἰλεῖτο φλόξ Mosch.4.104; κατ' αὐτὸν (sc. τὸν κισσὸν) ἕλιξ εἰλεῖται *is twined* round, Theoc.1.31; δαίμων ἐν μέσῳ τοῦ παντὸς εἰλουμένη Herm.ap.Stob.1.3.52; also of hair on the crown, *to be whorled*, Ruf.*Onom*.13, perh. *unroll*, μὴ .. ἐπ' ὀμφαλὸν εἴλεε (imper.) βιβλον *AP*9.540.1.

II. *roll up tight*, [κῶας] εἴλει ἀφασσόμενος A.R.4.181; τὴν μηλωτὴν εἰλήσας LXX4Ki.2.8:—Pass., ἰλλομένοις ἐπὶ λαίφεσι *furled*, A.R.1.329.

2. *bind fast*, δεσμοῖς ἰλλόμενος A.R.1.129, cf.2.1249 (Pass.), cf. S.*Fr*.158.

III. metaph. in Pass., ἐν ποσὶ εἰλεῖσθαι to be familiar, Hdt.2.76; οἱ περὶ τὰς δίκας εἰλούμενοι Max.Tyr.28.3, cf. Alciphr.3.60, 64.

D. It seems impossible to derive all the above uses from an orig. sense *squeeze*, though most of those under A and B, as well as C. II, might be so explained; but A seems to imply a root meaning *bar*, cf. ἀποϝηλέω, ἐγϝηληθίωντι, ϝήλημα (βήλημα), εἶλαρ, and C is to be compared with εἰλύω, Lat. *volvo*: some pasages are doubtful in meaning, μή νυν περὶ σαυτὸν εἶλλε τὴν γνώμην ἀεί do not *roll* or *wrap* your thought round you, or do not *confine* your thought within you, Ar.*Nu*.761; γῆν .. ἰλλομένην (v.l. εἰλλ-, εἱλλ-) τὴν περὶ τὸν διὰ παντὸς πόλον τεταμένον Pl.*Ti*.40b was taken to mean *revolving* by Arist.*Cael*.293[b]31 (cf. περὶ τὸ μέσον εἰλεῖσθαι *Mete*.356[a]5) but expld. (omitting τήν) as *packed tightly* about .. by Procl.*in Ti*.3.136 D.; ἐν δὲ τῇ ταραχῇ (in the churning) εὐρυχωρίης γινομένης, εἰλέεται (sc. τὸ ὑγρόν) ἀποκεκριμένον καὶ θερμαίνει τὸ σῶμα perh. *is squeezed out*, Hp.*Morb*.4.51; πρὶν δὲ ταραχθῆναι οὐκ ἔχει ἐκχωρέειν τὸ πλεῖον τοῦ ὑγροῦ, ἀλλ' ἄνω καὶ κάτω εἰλέεται μεμιγμένον τῷ ἄλλῳ ὑγρῷ *is driven up and down*, ibid.:—νῆα κεραυνῷ Ζεὺς ἔλσας (ἐλάσας Zenod.) ἐκέασσε prob. *striking* the ship .., Od.5.132, cf. 7.250 (only here in this sense).

Εἵλως, ωτος, Th.4.80, etc., and **Εἱλώτης,** ου, ὁ, Hdt.6.58, etc.; fem. **Εἱλωτίς,** ίδος, ἡ, Plu.*Ages*.3:—*Helot*, name of the Spartan *serfs*, derived by Hellanic.188 J., Theopomp.Hist.14, etc., from Ἕλος, a town of Laconia, whose inhabitants were enslaved: by others from Pass. of *ἕλω, = αἱρέω, cf. *EM*332.53.

εἵλως, v. ἵλαος.

Εἱλωτεία, ἡ, *the system of serfdom* at Sparta, Pl.*Lg*.776c.

II. *the body of Helots*, Arist.*Pol*.1269[b]12, cf.1264[a]35 (pl.).

Εἱλωτεύω, *to be a Helot* or *serf*, Isoc.4.131.

Εἱλωτίζομαι, Pass., *to be Helotized*, cj. in Hermipp.71.

Εἱλωτικός, ή, όν, *of Helots*, τὸ Εἱ. *the Helots* collectively, Paus.4.23.1; Εἱ. πλῆθος Plu.*Sol*.22.

εἷμα, ατος, τό, Aeol. **ἔμμα** Alc.*Supp*.4.21 (pl.), *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.9 (pl.); Cret. **ϝῆμα** *Leg.Gort*.3.38 see also ϝήμᾱ: (ἕννυμι):—*garment*, freq. in Hom., in pl., φᾶρός τε χιτῶνά τε εἵματ' ἔθηκαν Od.6.214; χλαῖνάν τε χιτῶνά τε εἵματα ἕσσεν 10.542: ἀπὸ κρόκεον ῥίψαις Ἰάσων εἷμα Pi.*P*.4.232 in Hdt. mostly, *over-garment*, like ἱμάτιον, 1.155, 2.81, cf. A.*Ch*.81 (lyr.), S.*OT*1268; ἀγῶνα γυμνικόν ἐν εἵμασι *Inscr.Prien*.112.91 (i B.C.)

II. *rug*, *carpet*, A.*Ag*.921, 963, S.*Aj*.1145.

εἱμάδες· ποιμένων οἰκίαι, Hsch.

εἷμαι, pf. Pass. of ἕννυμι.

II. pf. Pass. of ἵημι.

εἱμάρσην, ενος, ἡ, *woman clad in man's dress*, Dosiad.*Ara*1.

εἵμαρται, εἵμαρτο, εἱμαρμένος, Εἱμαρμένη, v. μείρομαι.

εἱμαρτός, ή, όν, *fixed by fate*, χρόνος Plu.*Alex*.30, cf. *Epigr.Gr*.339; τὸ ἐπὶ πάντων ἀνθρώπων εἱ. *IG*12(7).396.21 (Amorgos, ii A.D.)

εἱμᾰτᾰνωπερίβαλλος, ὁ, *one who wraps his cloak about him*, com. word in Hegesand.2.

εἱμάτιον, v. ἱμάτιον.

εἱμάτισμός, ὁ, *clothing*, *PEleph*.1.4 (iv B.C.), *IG*4.1390.15 (Andania), *SIG*999.5 (Lycosura).

εἱματιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *servant in charge of clothes*, *La Carie*18 (ii A.D.).

εἱματοπώλης, -φυλάκιον, -φύλαξ, v. ἱματ-.

εἱμένος, pf. part. Pass. of ἕννυμι and ἵημι.

εἰμί (*sum*), Aeol. **ἔμμι** Sapph.2.15, Theoc.20.32; Dor. ἠμί *Schwyzer*273 (Rhodes, vi B.C.), *Inscr.Cret*.2.x 7.2 (ἐμί, Cydonia, v B.C.), ib. xii 31a.3 (ἠμί, Eleutherna, ii B.C.), etc.; 2 sg. εἶ, Ep. and Ion. εἰς Od.17.388, al., Aeol. ἔσσι, Ep. and Dor. ἐσσί Il.1.176, Pi.*O*.6.90, Sophr.134; ἐσί *GDI*4959a;3 sg. ἐστί, Dor. ἐντί *IG*12(1).677 (Rhodes), Theoc.1.17, etc.; 3 dual ἐστόν Th.3.112; 1 pl. ἐσμέν, Ep. and Ion. εἰμέν (also in Pi.*P*.3.60), ἐμέν Call.*Fr*.294, Dor. εἰμές Theoc.15.73, but ἠμέν *GDI*5178.34; 3 pl. εἰσί (-ίν), Ep. and Ion. ἔασι (-ιν) Il.7.73, Xenoph.8.1, Antim.29, Herod.4.84, Dor. ἐντί Pi.*N*.1.24, Theoc.11.45, *IG*9(1).32.22 (Phocis), etc.: imper. ἴσθι (ἔσθι Hecat.361 J.), Ep. and Lyr. also in Med. form ἔσσο Od.3.200, Sapph.1.28, L.-P., *AP*9.318 (Leon.Tarent.) Maced.*Pae*.31, late Prose ἔσο Plu.2.241d, M.Ant.3.5, Hld.5.12, Porph.*Marc*.34; 3 sg. ἔστω (ἤτω LXXPs.103.31, and late Inscrr., *BMus.Inscr*.918 (Halicarnassus, ii/iii A.D.), al.; pl. ἤτωσαν Mitchell *N. Galatia*129; cf. ἐξήτω *AS*12.209, 211 (Cilicia) but in Pl.*R*.361c leg. ἴτω), Dor. εἴτω, ἤτω, Heraclid.ap.Eust.1411.21, Elean ἤστω *Schwyzer*424; 3 pl. ἔστωσαν, (rare, and often altered to ἔστων; but cf. E.*Ion*1131, Pl.*Sph*.231a, *Lg*.737e, 762d) but ἔστων Hom., Pl.*R*.502a, ὄντων Id.*Lg*.879b, and early Att. Inscrr., *IG*1.22, etc. (ἔστωσαν first in iv B.C., *SEG*9.1.13, cf. *IG*2[2].1328); so codd. in Pl.*R*.352a, codd. BT in Id.*Sph*.231a, Dor. ἐόντων ib.1126: Boeot. ἔνθω *IG*7.3172.88 subj. ὦ, ᾖ-ς, ᾖ, Ep. ἔω Od.9.18; 3 sg. ἔῃ Il.12.300, al. (also ἔῃσι 2.366, al., ᾖσι(ν) 19.202, Hes.*Op*.294), also Boeot. ἔνθω, μετείω Il.23.47 and perh. εἴῃ 9.245, etc.; ἦν *POxy*.1061.13 (i B.C.), etc. Dor. 3 pl. ὦντι *SIG*940.3 (Crete), ἔωντι *GDI*5040.14 (Hierapytna), Boeot. ἴωνθι *IG*7.3171.46 (iii B.C.): opt. εἴην, -ης (εἴησθα Thgn.715), -η, also ἔοις, ἔοι, Il.9.284, 142, al., cf. Hdt.7.6; 3 pl. εἴοισαν Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1911.133 (Gonni); 3 dual εἴτην Pl.*Prm*.149e, *Sph*.243e; 1 pl. εἶμεν E.*Alc*.921 (lyr.), Pl.; 2 pl. εἶτε Od.21.195; 3 pl. εἶεν Il.2.372, etc., εἴησαν Hdt.1.2, etc.; Elean ἔα, = εἴη, *SIG*9 (vi B.C.), and σύν-εαν, = συνεῖεν, *GDI*1149 (vi B.C.): inf. εἶναι, Stesich.*fr*.suppl. 15 i 7 P. Arc. ἦναι *SIG*306.9 (Tegea, iv B.C.); Ep. ἔμμεναι (also Aeol. *IKyme*13 i 18 (iii B.C.), ἔμμεν' Sapph.34), ἔμμεν also Thess., *Schwyzer*590.20 (Larissa, iii B.C.) (also Pi.*P*.6.42, S.*Ant*.623 (lyr.)), ἔμεναι, ἔμεν, Theoc.25.116, Call.*Fr*. 67.20 Pf. also ἔμειν *SIG*1166 (Dodona); Dor. εἶμεν also Boeot., *SEG*32.496 (Thespiae, iii B.C.). Foed.ap.Th.5.77, 79, *IG*7.1.7 (Megara), ἦμεν *SEG*30.356 (Argos, *c*.300 B.C.) *Test.Epict*.5.16, *Tab.Heracl*.1.75, Cret. ἦμεν or ἤμην *Leg.Gort*.1.15, al., *GDI*4998 i 2, al., Megar. εἴμεναι Ar.*Ach*.775, εἴμειν Stesich.*SLG*102.5 P. *IG*12(1).155.100 (Rhodes), Stesich.*fr*.suppl.102.5 P.14.952 (Agrigentum); εἶν Stesich.*SLG*15 i 7 P. ib.12(9).211.10 (Eretria), *SIG*135.3 (Olynthus), etc.: part. ὤν, Ep. ἐών, ἐοῦσα, ἐόν, gen. ἐόντος *SEG*32.356 (Aegina, vi B.C.) Cypr. *i-o-ta* ἰόντα *ICS*217.23; Boeot. fem. ἰῶσα *IG*7.3172.116 (Orchom.), Aeol. and Dor. fem. ἔσσα Sapph.75.4, *IG*4.952.2 (Epid.), Theoc.28.16, ἤσσα *SEG*9.11.17 (Cyrene, iv B.C.) ἐοῖσα Pi.*P*.4.265, ἔασσα *PAE*1931.89 (Dodona, vi/v B.C.), ἔασα *SEG*11.112, 37.340.6 (vi/v and iv B.C., both Arcadia); gen. ἐόνσας *SEG*29.529 (Larissa, ii/i B.C.); acc. sg. ἔντα *Lyr.Adesp*.62 P. *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.9, Diotog.ap.Stob.4.7.62, εὖσα Erinn.5.5 (also Ion., Herod.5.16, εὔντων 2.85), ἴαττα *Leg.Gort*.8.47; acc. sg. εὖντα Theoc.2.3; nom. sg. εἴς in Heraclid.ap.Eust.1756.13, pl. ἔντες *Tab.Heracl*.1.117; dat. pl. ἔντασσι ib.104; Thess. εἶντεσσι *SEG*36.548.2 (Matropolis, iii B.C.) gen. pl. παρ-έντων Alcm.64: impf. ἦν Il.2.77, etc., Ep. ἔον (also Aeol., Alc.127, Sapph.*Oxy*.1787 *Fr*.3 ii 21), in Att. ἦ (dub. in Aeol., Alc.*Supp*.14.9), Ar.*Pl*.77, Pl.*Phd*.61b, etc., but usu. altered to ἦν in codd. (and ἦν is required by metre in E.*Ion*280), contr. from Ep. and Ion. ἦα (Il.5.808, al., *IG*12(8).449.2 (Thasos), whence Hom. and later Ion. ἔᾱ Il.4.321, al., ἔας Hdt.1.187, ἔατε Id.4.119); Ep. 3 sg. ἦεν, always with ν in Hom.; ἔην as 1 sg., only Il.11.762 (s.v.l., al. ἔον), freq. as 3 sg. (generally before a consonant, so that ἔεν is possible), sts. also ἤην;2 sg. ἦσθα, later ἦς, sts. in LXX (Jd.11.35, Ru.3.2, al.), cf. Pl.*Ax*.365e, Ev.Matt.25.21, al., ἦσθας Men.*Epit*.156, Ep. ἔησθα; 3 sg. ἦν, Ep. ἔην, ἤην, ἦεν (v. supr.), Dor. and Aeol. ἦς Alc.*Supp*.30.1, Epich.102, Sophr.59, Pi.*I*.1.26 (v.l.), Erinn.4.4 Theoc.2.90, *SIG*241.145 (Delph.) also Arc. *IG*5(2).6.37 (iii B.C.), Cypr. *e-se ICS*398; 3 dual ἤστην Il.5.10, E.*Hipp*.387, Ar.*Eq*.982, Pl.*Euthd*.272a, al.; Dor.1 pl. ἦμες Plu.*Lyc*.21;2 pl. ἦτε Pl.*Euthd*.276c, ἦστε Ar.*Pax*821, *Ec*.1086; 3 pl. ἦσαν, Ion. and Poet. ἔσαν (in Hes.*Th*.321, 825, ἦν is not pl. for ἦσαν, but is rather a peculiarity of syntax, v. infr. V, but is 3 pl. in Epich.46, al., *SIG*560.15 (Epidamnus, iii B.C.)); cf. ἐξῆν· ἐξεγένοντο Hsch., v. ἔξειμι (B) Aeol. ἔον *Schwyzer*644.12; later ἤμην *PSI*4.362.21 (iii B.C.), *SIG*527.46 (Crete, iii B.C.), *IGRom*.4.1740 (Cyme), always in LXX as Ba.1.19, cf. Ev.Matt.23.30, Plu.2.174a, etc., and sts. in codd. of earlier writers, Lys.7.34, *Trag.Adesp*.124 (cited from E.*Hel*.931 by Choerob. and from Id.*Tr*.474 by Aps.), X.*Cyr*.6.1.9, Hyp.*Ath*.26, 2 sg. ἦσο *Epigr.Gr*.379 (Aezani), 3 sg. ἦστο *Supp.Epigr*.1.455.7 (Phrygia), 1 pl. ἤμεθα *PPetr*.2p.11 (iii B.C.), LXXBa.1.19, 1Ki.25.16, Ep.Eph.2.3; subj. ὦμαι *PBaden*48.12 (ii B.C.), ἦται *GDI*1696, *SEG*16.255.17 (Argos, ii B.C.) ἦνται prob. in *IG*5(1).1390.83 (Andania); Ion. and Ep. also ἔσκον, used by A.*Pers*.656 (lyr.): ἦσκε Alcm.74 P. fut. ἔσομαι, ἔσται, Ep. and Aeol. also

ἔσσομαι, ἔσεται, ἔσσεται; Aeol.2 sg. ἔσσῃ prob. in Alc.67, 87; Dor.2 and 3 sg. ἐσσῇ, ἐσσεῖται, Il.2.393, 13.317, Theoc.10.5, 3 pl. ἐσσοῦνται Foed.ap.Th.5.77 codd. (but ἔσσονται *Tab.Heracl*.1.113), inf. ἐσσεῖσθαι Sophr.57.—All forms of the pres. ind. are enclitic (exc.2 sg. εἶ and 3 pl. ἔασι); but 3 sg. is written ἔστι when it begins a sentence or verse, or when it immediately follows οὐκ, καί, εἰ, ὡς, ἀλλά, or τοῦτ', Hdn.Gr.1.553 (also μή acc. to *EM*301.3); later Gramm. wrote ἔστι as Subst. Verb, Phot., Eust.880.22, Myc. pres. 3 pl. *e-e-si* (form ἔhενσι); part. *e-o* ἐhών (masc. sg.), *e-o-te* ἐhόντες (pl.); *a-pe-a-sa* ἀπ-έhασσαι (fem. pl.); fut. 3 pl. *e-so-to*.

A. as the Subst. Verb,

I. of persons, *exist*, οὐκ ἔσθ' οὗτος ἀνήρ, οὐδ' ἔσσεται Od.16.437; ἔτ' εἰσί they *are* still *in being*, 15.433, cf. S.*Ph*.445, etc.; τεθνηῶτος .. μηδ' ἔτ' ἐόντος Od.1.289; οὐκέτ' ἐστί he *is* no more, E.*Hipp*.1162; οὐδὲ δὴν ἦν he *was* not long-*lived*, Il.6.131; ὁ οὐκ ὤν, οἱ οὐκ ὄντες, of *those who are* no more, Th.2.45, 44; οἱ ὄντες the *living*, Plb.9.29.2; ὁ ὤν the *Eternal*, LXXEx.3.14, al., Ph.1.289; θεοὶ αἰὲν ἐόντες Il.1.290; ἐσσόμενοι *posterity*, 2.119; κἀγὼ γὰρ ἦ ποτ', ἀλλὰ νῦν οὐκ εἴμ' ἔτι E.*Hec*.284; ὡς ἂν εἶεν ἄνθρωποι *might continue in being*, Pl.*Smp*.190c; ζώντων καὶ ὄντων Ἀθηναίων D.18.72, cf. Arist.*GC*318[b]25; of things, εἰ ἔστι ἀληθέως [ἡ τράπεζα] Hdt.3.17, etc.; of cities, ὄλωλεν, οὐδ' ἔτ' ἐστὶ Τροία E.*Tr*.1292, cf. Heracl.491; δοκεῖ μοι Καρχηδόνα μὴ εἶναι *censeo Carthaginem esse delendam*, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.27; ἂν ᾖ τὸ στράτευμα *be in existence*, D.8.17; of money, *to be in hand*, τῶν ὄντων χρημάτων καὶ τῶν προσιόντων *IG*1.91.25; τὰ ὄντα *property*, Pl.*Grg*.511a, Plu.*Ant*.24, etc.; τὸ ἐσόμενον ἐκ .. *future revenue* from .., *BCH*46.420 (Olymos, i B.C.); of place, τὴν οὖσαν ἐκκλησίαν the *local* church, Act.Ap.13.1; of time, τοῦ ὄντος μηνός in the *current* month, *BGU*146.4, etc.; *in office*, ἱερέων τῶν ὄντων *PPar*.5.4 (ii B.C.); αἱ οὖσαι [ἐξουσίαι] the powers *that be*, Ep.Rom.13.1.

II. of the *real* world, *be*, opp. become, γίγνεται πάντα ἃ δή φαμεν εἶναι Pl.*Tht*.152d, etc.; τὸ ὄν *Being*, Parm.8.35, Protag.2, Pl.*Ti*.27d, etc.; opp. τὸ μὴ ὄν, Gorg.*Fr*.3 D., etc.; οὐδὲν γίνεται ἐκ τοῦ μὴ ὄντος Epicur.*Ep*.1p.5 U.; ἐξ οὐκ ὄντων ἐποίησεν αὐτὰ ὁ θεός LXX2Ma.7.28; τὰ ὄντα the *world of things*, Heraclit.7, Emp.129.5, etc.; ὄνindecl., τῶν ὂν εἰδῶν species *of Being*, Plot.6.2.10.

2. of circumstances, events, etc., *to happen*, τά τ' ἐόντα, τά τ' ἐσσόμενα, πρό τ' ἐόντα Il.1.70; ἡ ἐσβολὴ ἔμελλεν ἔσεσθαι Th.2.13, etc.; τῆς προδοσίας οὔσης since treachery *was there*, Id.4.103; ἕως ἂν ὁ πόλεμος ᾖ so long as it *last*, Id.1.58; αἱ σπονδαὶ ἐνιαυτὸν ἔσονται Id.4.118; τί ἐστιν*;* what *is* it? what'*s* the matter? Ar.*Th*.193; τί οὖν ἦν τοῦτο*;* how *came* it *to pass?* Pl.*Phd*.58a: repeated with a relat. to avoid a positive assertion, ἔστι δ' ὅπῃ νῦν ἔ. things *are* as they *are*, i.e. are ill, A.*Ag*.67.

III. *be the fact* or *the case*, διπλασίαν ἂν τὴν δύναμιν εἰκάζεσθαι ἤ ἐστιν twice as large as it *really is*, Th.1.10; αὐτὸ ὅ ἐστι καλόν beauty *in its essence*, Pl.*Smp*.211c, cf. *Phd*.74b; freq. in part., τὸν ἐόντα λόγον λέγειν or φαίνειν the *true* story, Hdt.1.95, 116; τῷ ἐόντι χρήσασθαι tell the *truth*, ib.30; τὰ ὄντα ἀπαγγέλλειν Th.7.8; σκῆψιν οὐκ οὖσαν, λόγον οὐκ ὄντα, S.*El*.584, Ar.*Ra*.1052; τῷ ὄντι *in reality, in fact*, Pl.*Prt*.328d, etc.; to apply a quotation to a case in point, τῷ ὄντι κλαυσίγελως *real* 'smiles through tears' (with allusion to Il.6.484), X.*HG*7.2.9, cf. Pl.*La*.196d; κατὰ τὸ ἐόν according to the *fact, right*ly, Hdt.1.97; πᾶν τὸ ἐόν the whole *truth*, Id.9.11; τοῦ ἐόντος ἀποτεύξεται Hp.*VM*2.

IV. folld. by the relat., οὐκ ἔστιν ὅς or ὅστις *no one*, οὐκ ἔσθ' ὃς .. ἀπαλάλκοι Il.22.348; οὐκ ἔ. οὐδεὶς ὅς E.*El*.903; οὐκ ἔ. ὅτῳ, = οὐδενί, A.*Pr*.293 (anap.), cf. 989: freq. in pl., εἰσὶν οἵ, = Lat. *sunt qui*, used exactly like ἔνιοι, Th.6.88, 7.44, Pl.*Men*.77d, *Grg*.503a, etc. (εἰσί τινες οἵ .. Th.3.24); ἐστὶν ἃ χωρία, πολίσματα, Id.1.12, 65; ἐστὶν ἃ εἰπεῖν Id.2.67; ἦσαν οἵ X.*An*.5.2.14; the sg. Verb is used even with masc. and fem. pl., ἐστὶν οἵ, αἵ, Hp.*Fract*.1, *VC*4, X.*Cyr*.2.3.18; more freq. in oblique cases, ποταμῶν ἐστὶ ὧν Hdt.7.187; ἐστὶν ἀφ' ὧν Th.8.65; ἐστὶ παρ' οἷς, ἐστὶν ἐν οἷς, Id.1.23, 5.25: in questions ὅστις is used, ἔστιν ἥντινα δόξαν .. ἀπεκρίνατο*;* Pl.*Men*.85b: with relat. Particles, w. ὅποι, E.*Alc*.113, w. ᾗ, Pl.*Lg*.721b ἐστὶν ἔνθα, = Lat. *est ubi*, X.*Cyr*.7.4.15, etc.; ἐ. ὅπῃ, ἔσθ' ὅπου, *some*how, *some*where, Pl.*Prt*.331d, A.*Eu*.517, S.*OT*448, etc.; ἐ. ὁπόθεν, ὅπως*;* Pl.*Phlb*.35a, *R*.493e, etc.; οὐ γάρ ἐσθ' ὅπως Pi.*Fr*.61, cf. Hdt.7.102, A.*Ag*.620; οὐκ ἔ. ὅπως οὐ *in any case, necessarily*, Ar.*Pax*188; οὐκ ἔ. ὡς Pl.*Men*.76e, etc.; ἐ. ὅτε, ἔσθ' ὅτε, *some*times, Pi.*Fr*.180.2, S.*Aj*.56, Th.7.21, etc.

V. ἦν is sts. used with pl. masc. and fem., usu. at the beginning of a sentence, *there was*, τῆς δ' ἦν τρεῖς κεφαλαί Hes.*Th*.321; (but in ἦν δ' ἐρῳδιοί τε πολλοί Epich.46, cf. 59, al., it may be taken as Dor. 3 pl.); ἦν δ' ἀμφίπλεκτοι κλίμακες S.*Tr*.520 (lyr.); ἦν ἄρα κἀκεῖνοι ταλακάρδιοι Epigr.ap.Aeschin.3.184; less freq. ἔστι, ἔστι δὲ μεταξὺ .. ἑπτὰ στάδιοι Hdt.1.26, cf. 7.34; ἔστι .. ἄρχοντές τε καὶ δῆμος Pl.*R*.463a; before dual Nouns, Ar.*V*.58, Pl.*Grg*.500d.

VI. ἔστι impers., c. inf., *it is possible*, ἔστι γὰρ ἀμφοτέροισιν ὀνείδεα μυθήσασθαι Il.20.246; ἔστι μὲν εὕδειν, ἔστι δὲ τερπομένοισιν ἀκούειν Od.15.392; εἴ τί πού ἐστι (sc. πιθέσθαι) 4.193; τοιάδε .. ἐστὶν ἀκοῦσαι A.*Pr*.1055 (anap.); ἔστι τεκμήρια ὁρᾶν X.*An*.3.2.13, cf. Ar.*Ra*.1163, Aeschin.3.105, D.18.272, Arist.*Ath*.53.6, etc.; so in opt., and subj., μυρία ἂν εἴη λέγειν Pl.*Plt*.271e; ὅπως ἂν ᾖ δρᾶν *IG*2.1054.91: more freq. in neg. clauses, Il.6.267, etc.; folld. by ὥστε c. inf., S.*Ph*.656: c. acc. et inf., ἁδόντα δ' εἴη με τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς ὁμιλεῖν Pi.*P*.2.96; ἔστιν ἐκπεσεῖν ἀρχῆς Δία A.*Pr*.757: sts. not impers. in this sense, θάλασσα δ' οὐκέτ' ἦν ἰδεῖν Id.*Pers*.419.

b. ἔστω in argument, *let it be granted*, ἔστω τοῦτο ἀληθὲς εἶναι D.H.*Comp*.25; ἔστω σοι τοῦθ' οὕτως Plu.2.987b; ἔστω εἶναί τινα τοιοῦτον D.Chr.74.24.

B. most freq., *to be*, the Copula connecting the predicate with the Subject, both being in the same case: hence, *signify, import*, τὸ γὰρ εἴρειν λέγειν ἐστίν Pl.*Cra*.398d; esp. in the phrase τοῦτ' ἔστι, *hoc est*; Σκαιόλαν, ὅπερ ἐστὶ Λαϊόν Plu.*Publ*.17: with numerals, τὰ δὶς πέντε δέκα ἐστίν twice five *are* ten, X.*Mem*.4.4.7; εἶναί τις or τι, *to be* somebody, something, *be* of some consequence, v. τις; οὐδὲν εἶναι Pl.*R*.562d, etc.

2. periphr. with the Participle to represent the finite Verb: with pf. part. once in Hom., τετληότες εἰμέν, for τετλήκαμεν, Il.5.873; so in Trag. and Att., ἦν τεθνηκώς, for ἐτεθνήκει, A.*Ag*.869; ἔσται δεδορκώς ib.1179; εἰμὶ γεγώς S.*Aj*.1299; πεφυκός ἐστι Ar.*Av*.1473; δεδρακότες εἰσίν Th.3.68; κατακεκονότες ἔσεσθε X.*An*.7.6.36: with aor. part., once in Hom., βλήμενος ἦν Il.4.211; so προδείσας εἰμί, οὐ σιωπήσας ἔσει*;* S.*OT*90, 1146, cf. A.*Supp*.460: with pres. part., ἦν τροκείμενον Id.*Pers*.371; φεύγων Ὀρέστης ἐστίν Id.*Ch*.136; εἴην οὐκ ἂν εὖ φρονῶν S.*Aj*.1330; τί δ' ἐστί .. φέρον*;* Id.*OT*991, cf.274, 708; λέγων ἐστίν τις E.*Hec*.1179; ἦν τίς σ' ὑβρίζων Id.*HF*313; πόρρω ἤδη εἶ πορευόμενος Pl.*Ly*.204b; βαδίζων εἰμί Ar.*Ra*.36; freq. in Hdt., ἦσαν ἱέντες 1.57, al.; even εἰσὶ διάφοροι ἐόντες 3.49 (s.v.l.):—if the Art. is joined with the Part., the noun is made emphatic, Κᾶρες εἰσι οἱ καταδέξαντες the persons who showed her *were* Carians, Id.1.171; αὐτὸς ἦν ὁ μαρτυρῶν A.*Eu*.798; δόλος ἦν ὁ φράσας S.*El*.197 (anap.).

C. εἶναι is freq. modified in sense by the addition of Advbs., or the cases of Nouns without or with Preps.:

I. εἶναι with Advbs., where the Adv. often merely represents a Noun and stands as the predicate, ἅλις δέ οἱ ἦσαν ἄρουραι Il.14.122, etc.; ἀκέων, ἀκήν εἶναι, *to be* silent, 4.22, Od.2.82; σῖγα πᾶς ἔστω λεώς E.*Hec*.532; διαγνῶναι χαλεπῶς ἦν ἄνδρα ἕκαστον Il.7.424; ἀσφαλέως ἡ κομιδὴ ἔσται *will go on* safely, Hdt.4.134; ἐγγύς, πόρρω εἶναι, Th.6.88, Pl.*Prt*.356e: freq. impers. with words implying good

or ill fortune, Κοι ρήτεσσι κακῶς ἦν *it fared* ill with them, Il.9.551; εὖ γὰρ ἔσται E.*Med*.89, cf. Ar.*Pl*.1188, etc.; ἡδέως ἂν αὐτοῖς εἴη D.59.30, καλῶς ἔσται Men.*Dysc*.571.

II. c. gen., to express descent or extraction, πατρὸς δ' εἴμ' ἀγαθοῖο Il.21.109; αἵματός εἰς ἀγαθοῖο Od.4.611, cf. Hdt.3.71, Th.2.71, etc.; πόλεως μεγίστης εἶ X.*An*.7.3.19.

b. to express the material of which a thing is made, ἡ κρηπίς ἐστι λίθων μεγάλων *consists of* .., Hdt.1.93; τῆς πόλιος ἐούσης δύο φαρσέων ib.186; τοιούτων ἔργων ἐστὶ ἡ τυραννίς *is made up of* .., Id.5.92.η´, etc.

c. to express the class to which a person or thing belongs, εἶ γὰρ τῶν φίλων *you are one of* them, Ar.*Pl*.345; ἐτύγχανε βουλῆς ὤν Th.3.70; ὅσοι ἦσαν τῶν προτέρων στρατιωτῶν Id.7.44; Κριτίας τῶν τριάκοντα ὤν X.*Mem*.1.2.31; ἔστι τῶν αἰσχρῶν *it is in the class of* disgraceful things, i.e. *it is* disgraceful, D.2.2.

d. to express that a thing belongs to another, Τροίαν Ἀχαιῶν οὖσαν A.*Ag*.269; τὸ πεδίον ἦν μέν κοτε Χορασμίων Hdt.3.117, etc.: hence, *to be of the party of*, ἦσαν .. τινὲς μὲν Φιλίππου, τινὲς δὲ τοῦ βελτίστου D.9.56, cf. 37.53; *to be dependent upon*, S.*Ant*.737, etc.; *to be at the mercy of*, ἔστι τοῦ λέγουτος, ἢν φόβους λέγῃ Id.*OT*917.

e. to express one's duty, business, custom, nature, and the like, οὔτοι γυναικός ἐστι '*tis* not a woman's *part*, A.*Ag*.940; τὸ ἐπιτιμᾶν παντὸς εἶναι D.1.16; τὸ δὲ ναυτικὸν τέχνης ἐστίν *is matter of* art, *requires* art, Th.1.142, cf. 83.

f. in LXX, *to be occupied about*, ἦσαν τοῦ θύειν 2Ch.30.17; ἔσεσθαι, c. gen., *to be about to*, ἐσόμεθα τοῦ σῶσαί σε 2Ki.10.11.

III. with the dat., ἐστί μοι I *have*, freq. in Hom., etc.

2. with two dats., σφίσι τε καὶ Ἀθηναίοισι εἶναι οὐδὲν πρῆγμα that they and the Athenians *have* nothing *to do* one with another, Hdt.5.84; μηδὲν εἶναι σοὶ καὶ Φιλίππῳ πρᾶγμα D.18.283; more shortly, σοί τε καὶ τούτοισι πρήγμασι τί ἐστι*;* Hdt.5.33; τί τῷ νόμῳ καὶ τῇ βασάνῳ*;* D.29.36; τί ἐμοὶ καὶ σοί*;* Lat. *quid tecum est mihi?* Ev.Marc.5.7, etc.; also ἐμοὶ οὐδὲν πρὸς τοὺς τοιούτους (sc. ἐστίν) Isoc.4.12; ἐν οἷς πρὸς τοὺς ἐναντίους ἐστὶ τῷ δήμῳ D.18.278; ἔσται αὐτῳ πρὸς τὸν θεόν, in tomb inscriptions, *JHS*18.113, etc.

3. with ἄσμενος, βουλόμενος, etc., added, ἐμοὶ δέ κεν ἀσμένῳ εἴη '*twould be* to my delight, Il.14.108; οὐκ ἂν σφίσι βουλομένοις εἶναι Th.7.35; προσδεχομένῳ Id.6.46; θέλοντι S.*OT*1356 (lyr.); ἡδομένοις Pl.*La*.187c.

IV. with Preps., εἶναι ἀπό τινος, = εἶναί τινος (supr. II. a), X.*Mem*.1.6.9; εἰσὶν ἀπ' ἐναντίων αὗται πραγμάτων Pl.*Phlb*.12d; but εἶναι ἀπ' οἴκου *to be* away from .., Th.1.99.

2. εἶναι ἔκ τινος *to be sprung* from, εἴμ' ἐκ Παιονίης, Μυρμιδόνων ἔξ εἰμι, Il.21.154, 24.397, etc.; ἔστιν ἐξ ἀνάγκης *it is* of necessity, i.e. necessary, Pl.*Sph*.256d.

3. εἶναι ἐν .. *to be* in a certain state, ἐν εὐπαθείῃσι Hdt.1.22; ἐν ἀθυμίᾳ, etc., Th.6.46, etc.; ἐν ταραχαῖς D.18.218; εἶναι ἐν ἀξιώματι *to be* in esteem, Th.1.130; οἱ ἐν τέλεϊ ἐόντες those in office, Hdt.3.18, etc.; but εἶναι ἐν τέχνῃ, ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ, *to be engaged* in .., S.*OT*562, Pl.*Phd*.59a.

b. ἐν σοί ἐστι *it depends* on thee, Hdt.6.109, S.*Ph*.963; ἐν σοὶ γάρ ἐσμεν Id.*OT*314; so also ἐπί τινι Id.*Ph*.1003, X.*Cyr*.1.6.2, etc.

4. εἶναι διά .., much like εἶναι ἐν .., εἶναι διὰ φόβου, = φοβεῖσθαι, Th.6.34; εἶναι δι' ὄχλου, = ὀχληρὸν εἶναι, Id.1.73; εἶναι διὰ μόχθων X.*Cyr*.1.6.25; εἶναι δι' αἰτίας, = αἰτιᾶσθαι, D.H.1.70; Geom., *pass* through, διὰ τᾶς ἑτέρας διαμέτρου ἐόντος τοῦ ἐπιπέδου Archim.*Con.Sph*.20.

5. εἶναι ἐφ' ἑαυτῆς *to be* by oneself, D.25.23; εἶναι ἐπὶ ὀνόματος *to bear* a name, Id.39.21; εἶναι ἐπὶ τοῖς τράγμασιν *to be engaged* in .., Id.2.12; εἶναι ἐπί τινα *to be* against him, Id.6.33; εἶναι ἐφ' ἑξήκουτα στάδια *to reach* sixty stadia, X.*An*.4.6.11; εἶναι ἐπὶ τὰς ἁφάς *pass* through the points of contact, Apollon.Perg.*Con*.4.1; εἶναι ἐπί τινι, v. supr. 3b.

6. εἶναι πρός τινος *to be* in one's favour, Th.4.10, 29, etc.; *to suit*, X.*An*.1.2.11, etc.; εἶναι πρός τινι *engaged* in, Pl.*Phd*.84c, Philostr.*VA*5.31; πρὸς τοῖς ἰδίοις *mind* one's own affairs, Arist.*Pol*.1309a6, Ath.16.3; εἶναι πρὸς τὸ κωλύειν Plb.1.26.3; πρὸς τὸ πονεῖν Telesp.46 H.; εἶναι περί τι X.*An*.3.5.7, etc.

7. εἶναι παρά τινι or τινα, = παρειναι, Id.*Cyr*.6.2.15, Hdt.8.140.α´ (s.v.l.).

8. εἶναι ὑπό τινα or τινι *to be* subject to .., X.*HG*5.2.17 (s.v.l.), 6.2.4.

9. περὶ τούτων ἐστίν that *is* the question, Men.*Epit*.30.

10. εἶναι ἀπό .., in Geom., *to be constructed* upon, Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.2.9, *Con.Sph*.7.

D. ἐστί is very freq. omitted, mostly in the pres. ind. before certain predicates, as ἀνάγκη, ἄξιον, δυνατόν, εἰκός, ἕτοιμον, οἷόν τε, ῥᾴδιον, χρεών, etc., and after the neut. of Verbals in -τέος, and such forms as θαυμαστὸν ὅσον: less freq. with other persons and moods, εἰμί omitted, S.*OT*92, *Aj*.813; εἶ, Od.4.206; ἐσμέν, S.*Ant*.634; ἐστέ, Od.10.463; εἰσί, S.*OT*499 (lyr.), *IG*2.778 *B*; subj. ᾖ, Il.14.376, E.*Hipp*.659, Antipho 5.32; opt. εἴη, *IG*2.1183.12; impf. ἦν, ib.2.778 B.; fut. ἔσονται, Od.14.394.

E. the Inf. freq. seems redundant,

1. in limiting phrases, ἑκὼν εἶναι (v. ἑκών); κατὰ δύναμιν εἶναι Is.2.32; εἰς δύναμιν εἶναι Pl.*Plt*.300c; ἀριθμὸν εἶναι Id.Ep.337c τὸ ἐπ' ἐκείνοις εἶναι, *quantum in illis esset*, Th.8.48, X.*HG*3.5.9, cf. Lys.13.58; τὸ ἐπὶ σφᾶς εἶναι Th.4.28; τὸ κατὰ τοῦτον εἶναι X.*An*.1.6.9; κατὰ τοῦτο εἶναι Pl.*Prt*.317a; τὸ τήμερον, τὸ νῦν εἶναι, Id.*Cra*.396e, *La*.201c, Theopomp.Com.98, Decr.ap.Arist.*Ath*.31.2, etc.

2. after Verbs of naming or choosing, σοφιστὴν ὀνομάζουσι τὸν ἄνδρα εἶναι Pl.*Prt*.311e; σύμμαχόν μιν εἵλοντο εἶναι Hdt.8.134; of giving, δῶκε ξεινήϊον εἶναι Il.11.20.

F. impf. ἦν is sts. used where other languages take the pres.,

1. after ἄρα, to express a fact which *is and has always been* the same δέρμα δὲ ἀνθρώπου .. ἦν ἄρα σχεδὸν δερμάτων πάντων λαμπρότατον human skin then *it appears is* .., Hdt.4.64; Κύπρις οὐκ ἄρ' ἦν θεός E.*Hipp*.359; ὡς ἄρ' ἦσθ' ἐμὸς πατὴρ ὀρθῶς ib.1169; ἦ πολύμοχθον ἄρ' ἦν γένος .. ἁμερίων Id.*IA*1330; ἦ στωμύλος ἦσθα Theoc.5.79; so also when there is reference to a past thought, τουτὶ τί ἦν*;* what *is* this? Ar.*Ach*.157, cf. Pl.*Cra*.387c: so in the Aristotelian formula τὸ τί ἦν εἶναι (*APo*.82b38, al.), used to express *the essential nature* of a thing, where τί ἦν (for ἐστί) takes the place of the dat. in such phrases as τὸ ἀγαθῷ εἶναι, τὸ μεγέθει εἶναι, *APr*.67b12, *de An*.429b10.

G. ἐγώ εἰμι, in LXX, pleonastic for ἐγώ, ἐγώ εἰμι οὐχ ἥμαρτον Jd.11.27, cf. 6.18; also ἔσται πᾶς ἀποκτενεῖ με Ge.4.14.

εἶμι (*ibo*), 2 sg. εἶ S.*Tr*.83, Ar.*Av*.990, Ep. and Ion. εἶς Hes.*Op*.208, εἶσθα Il.10.450, Od.19.69; 3 sg. εἶσι; εἶτι *SEG*9.72.57, 88 (Cyrene, iv B.C.) pl. ἴμεν, ἴτε, ἴᾱσι: imper. ἴθι (also εἶ in the compd. πρόσει Epict.*Ench*.32.2 ἔξει Ar.*Nu*.633 acc. to Sch., but prob. indic.), 3 pl. ἴτωσαν E.*IT*1480, Pl.*Lg*.765a, also ἴτων A.*Eu*.32, ἰόντων *Th*.4.118, etc.: subj. ἴω (εἴω Sophr.48); εἴῃ (lapid. *EIEI*) *Inscr.Cret*.4.81.7 (Gortyn, v B.C.), (ἐπ-) *SEG*9.72.3 (Cyrene, iv/iii B.C.) Ep.2 sg. ἴῃσθα Il.10.67; Ep. 3 sg. ἴῃσι 9.701; Ep. pl. ἴομεν (for -ωμεν) 2.440: opt. ἴοιμι, οις, οι, 14.21, etc.; ἰοίην Sapph.159, *IG*4.760 (Troezen), X.*Smp*.4.16, (διεξ-) Isoc.5.98; Ep. ἰείη Il.19.209, cf. περι-ιεῖεν *IG*21126.18 (Amphict. Delph.), εἴη dub. in Il.24.139, Od.14.496, Hes.*Op*.617: inf. ἰέναι, Ep. ἴμεναι (ι in Il.20.365) or ἴμεν, also ἰέμεν

Archyt.ap.Stob.3.1.106 (dub.l.), ἴναι [ῐ] Orac.ap.Str.9.2.23, *SB*6152.22, 6153.25 (Egypt, i B.C.) (ἐξ-) Machoap.Ath.13.580c, cf. *EM*467.18: part. ἰών, ἰοῦσα, ἰόν: impf. ᾔειν, ᾔεις (δι-ῄεισθα Pl.*Ti*.26c, ἐπεξ-ῄεισθα *Euthphr*.4b), ᾔει or -ειν Id.*Ti*.38c, *Criti*.117e; Ep. and Ion. ᾔϊα, 3 sg. ᾔϊε (-εν), contr. ᾖε Od.18.257; dual ᾔτην Pl.*Euthd*.294d;1 and 2 pl., ᾖμεν, ᾖτε; 3 pl., Ep. and Ion. ᾔϊσαν, Ep. also ἴσαν, Att. ᾖσαν (μετ-) Ar.*Eq*.605, cf. *Fr*.161, (ἐπ-) Od.19.445, later ᾔεσαν (εἰσ-) Arist.*Ath*.32.1, etc.; also 3 sg. ἴε Il.2.872, al.; Ep.1 pl. ᾔομεν Od.10.251, al., 3 dual ἴτην Il.1.347; 3 pl. ᾔϊον Od.23.370:—Med. pres. and impf. ἴεμαι, ἰέμην are mere mistakes for ἵεμαι, ἱέμην (from ἵημι), cf. S.*OT*1242, E.*Supp*.698:—for fut. εἴσομαι and aor. Med. εἰσάμην, in 3 sg. εἴσατο, ἐείσατο, 3 dual ἐεισάσθην, v. εἴσομαι II.—The ind. εἶμι usu. has pres. sense in Hom. (fut. Il.1.426, 18.280), but in Ion. Prose and Att. it serves as fut. to ἔρχομαι (q.v.), I *shall go, shall come*: the pres. sense is sts. found in Poetry, prov. αὐτόματοι δ' ἀγαθοὶ ἀγαθῶν ἐπὶ δαῖτας ἴασι (cf. Pl.*Smp*.174b), cf. Theoc.25.90, also in compds. (προσ-) A.*Eu*.242, (ἐπ-) *Th*.4.61, (συν-) Str.3.2.2. [ῐ- in all tenses, exc. in Ep. Subj. ἴομεν for ἴωμεν at the beginning of a verse]:—*come* or *go*, the special senses being given by the context, οἴκαδ' ἴμεν *go* home, Il.17.155; τάχ' εἶσθα θύραζε Od.19.69, etc.; *come*, οὐδέ μιν οἴω νῦν ἰέναι Il.17.710, etc.; *go, depart*, Od.2.367; ὑπὸ τεῖχος ἰόντας Il.12.264, Myc. fut. part. *i-jo-te* ἰόντες (masc. pl.).

II. c. acc.,

1. c. acc. loci, *go to* or *into*, Od.1.176, 18.194, S.*OT*637, *SEG*9.72.88 (Cyrene, iv B.C.).

2. c. acc. cogn., ὁδὸν ἰέναι *go* a road, Od.10.103; so τὴν ὀρεινήν (sc. ὁδόν) X.*Cyr*.2.4.22: metaph., ἄδικον ὁδὸν ἰέναι Th.3.64.

3. *go through* or *over*, τὸ μέσον τοῦ οὐρανοῦ, of the sun, Hdt.2.25, cf. 26: in Hom., freq. c. gen., ἰὼν πεδίοιο *going across* the plain, Il.5.597.

III. c. inf. aor., ἀλλά τις εἴη εἰπεῖν Ἀτρεΐδῃ Od.14.496.—On the Homeric βῆ δ' ἴμεν, etc., v. βαίνω.

2. c. part. fut., Ἑλένην καλέουσ' ἴε *went* to call her, Il.3.383, cf.14.200, Od.15.213; ᾔϊα λέξεν I *was going* to tell, Hdt.4.82; ἴτω θύσων Pl.*Lg*.909d; εἴ τις ἱστορίαν γράψων ἴῃ Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.39.

IV. also of other motions besides walking or running, as of *going in a ship*, esp. ἐπὶ νηὸς ἰέναι Od.2.332, etc.; of the *flight* of bees, Il.2.87.

2. of the *motion* of things, [πέλεκυς] εἶσιν διὰ δουρός the axe *goes* through the beam, 3.61; of clouds or vapour, 4.278; of the stars, 22.317; of time, ἔτος εἶσι the year *will pass*, Od.2.89; φάτις εἶσι the report *goes*, 23.362; χρόνος .. ἰὼν πόρσω Pi.*O*.10(11).55; ἴτω κλαγγά, βοά, S.*Tr*.208 (lyr.), Ar.*Av*.857 (lyr.); ἡ μοῖρ' ὅποιπερ εἶσ' ἴτω S.*OT*1458, cf. Pl.*Ap*.19a.

V. metaph. usages, ἰέναι ἐς λόγους τινί *to enter* on a conference with .., Th.3.80, etc.; ἰέναι ἐς τοὺς πολέμους, ἐς τὴν ξυμμαχίαν, Id.1.78, 5.30; ἰέναι ἐς χεῖρας *to come* to blows, Id.2.3, 81; ἰέναι ἐς τὰ παραγγελλόμενα *to obey* orders, Id.1.121; διὰ δίκης ἰὼν πατρί S.*Ant*.742; ἰέναι διὰ μάχης, διὰ φιλίας, etc., v. διά A. IV. b.

VI. imper. ἴθι (with or without δή) *come now!* mostly folld. by 2 sg. imper., ἴ. ἐξήγεο Hdt.3.72; ἴθ' ἐγκόνει, ἴθ' ἐκκάλυψον, S.*Aj*.988, 1003; ἴ. πέραινε Ar.*Ra*.1170; in full, ἴ. καὶ πειρῶ *go* and try, Hdt.8.57: with 1 pl., ἴ. οὖν ἐπισκεψώμεθα X.*Mem*.1.6.4, cf. Pl.*Prt*.332d; ἴτε δὴ ἀκούσωμεν Id.*Lg*.797d: 2 dual, ἴθι δὴ παρίστασθον Ar.*Ra*.1378: also 2 pl., ἴτε νεύσατε S.*OC*248, cf. *OT*1413.

2. ἴτω *let it pass, well then*, Id.Ph.120, E.*Med*.798, E.*Ba*.365, Heracl.455, etc.

VII. part. added to Verbs, φρονείτω μεῖζον ἢ κατ' ἄνδρ' ἰών let him *go and* think .., S.*Ant*.768, cf. *OC*1393, *Aj*.304; βακχεύσεις ἰών E.*Ba*.343.—Cf. ἴσκω.

εἰμιμναϊῆος, v. ἡμιμναῖαῖος.

εἴμορος· πεπρωμένος, Hsch.

εἰν, Ep. and Lyr. (metri gr.) for ἐν, *in*, Il.2.783, al.; Trag. in lyr., A.*Supp*.871 (dub.), E.*Alc*.436; exc. εἰν Ἅιδου v.l. in S.*Ant*.1241; cf. εἰνί; also *Schwyzer*707 *A* 3 (Ephesus, vi B.C.), and in compds., εἰνάλιος, εἰνόδιος.

ἕῖν, = οἱ, Corinn.36; cf. εἷν· ἀντωνυμία, ἐκεῖνος, Hsch. v. οὗ.

εἶν, v. εἰμί.

εἰνᾰετής, ές, or **-έτης**, ες, *of nine years, nine years old*, Orph.*L*.348: neut. εἰνάετες, as Adv., *nine years long*, Od.14.240: fem. εἰναέτις, ιδος, *AP*7.643 (Crin.), also εἰνέτης Call.*Dian*.14; cf. ἐνναέτης, ἐννεέτης.

εἰνᾰετίζομαι, poet. for ἐνναετίζομαι, Call.*Dian*.179.

εἰνάκις, εἰνᾰκισχίλιοι, εἰνᾰκόσιοι, αι, α, v. ἐνάκις, etc.

εἰνᾰλίδῖνος [λῐ], η, ον, = ἐν ἁλὶ δινεύων, αἴθυιαι Arat.918.

εἰνάλιος, η, ον, poet. for ἐνάλιος.

εἰνᾰλίφοιτος [ῐ], ον, *roaming the sea*, of nets, *AP*6.16 (Arch.).

εἰνάνῠχες [ᾰ], as Adv., *nine nights long*, Il.9.470; cf. εἰνάετες.

εἶναξ· κάλλος, Hsch.

εἰνάπηχυς, υ, poet. for ἐννεάπηχυς, Lyc.860.

εἰνάς, άδος, ἡ, poet. for ἐννεάς II, Hes.*Op*.810.

εἰνάτερες [ᾰ], αἱ, *wives of brothers* of *of husbands' brothers, sisters-in-law*, Il.6.378, al. (never in Od.). (Sg. ἐνάτηρ Keil-Premerstein *Zweiter Bericht*138 (not εἰνάτηρ as stated by Hdn.Gr.1.48, al.); dat. ἐνατρί Buresch *Aus Lydien* 147; καὶνετ[έ]ραν (acc. sg.) cf. τὴν ἰανάτερα *TAM*5(1).682, 754 (prob. loan-word) is dub. in *Jahresh*.18*Beibl*.33 (Cilicia)), voc. εἴνατερ Hdn.Gr.1.419, gen. εἰνάτερος Id.2.747, al.: εἰν- metri gr. in Ep., with ἐνάτηρ cf. Skt. *yātar-*, Lith. *jéntė*, gen. *jenter̃s*, Lat. *janitrīces* 'sisters-in-law'.

Εἰνᾰτίη, *from the city* Εἴνατος in Crete, epith. of Ilithyia, Call.*fr*.524 Pf., St.Byz. s.v. Εἴνατος; Ἐλεύ]θυιαν Βινατίαν *Inscr.Cret*.4.174.76 (Gortyn, ii B.C.), cf. ib. 61.

εἰνάτιον· λοξόν, Hsch.

εἴνᾰτος, v. ἔνατος.

εἰνᾰφώσσων, ον, gen. ωνος, *with nine sails*, στόλος Lyc.101.

εἵνεκα, εἵνεκεν, v. ἕνεκα.

εἰνεσίαι· ἐπιστολαί, Hsch.; cf. ἐννεσίη.

εἰνέτης, v. εἰναετής.

εἰνί, Ep. (metri gr.) for ἐνί, = ἐν (q.v.).

εἰνόδιος, ον, Ep. and Lyr. for ἐνόδ-, Il.16.260, E.*Ion*1048, etc.

εἰνοσίγαιος, = ἐννοσίγαιος (q.v.).

εἴνοσις, = ἔνοσις, Hsch.

εἰνοσίφυλλος [ῐ], ον, (ἔνοσις) *with quivering foliage*, of wooded mountains, Il.2.632, Od.9.22, etc.

εἴνυμι or **-ύω**, v. καταέννυμι.

εἴξασι, v. ἔοικα: **εἴξασκε,** v. εἴκω.

εἶξις, εως, ἡ, *giving way, yielding*, Sor.2.31, Plu.2.1122c, S.E.*M*.10.221, D.L.10.43: pl., Plu.2.447a.

εἶο, v. οὗ.

εἶοι· ὀσπρίων τὰ καθάρσια, Hsch.; cf. εἰαί.

εἶος, v. ἕως.

εἰπάδεον· ἐπίπονον, Id. (Fort. εἰπαλέον, cf. εἶπος.)

εἴπερ or **εἴ περ**, strengthd. for εἰ, *if really, if indeed*, Il.3.25, etc.; esp. *even if, even though*, Il.7.117, Od.1.167, etc.; εἰ μή πέρ γ' ἅμα αὐτὴ γένοιτ' ἂν γραῦς τε καὶ νέα γυνή Ar.*Nu*.1183 εἴ. καί 9.35; εἴ. τε Il.10.225; εἴ. γε A.*Ch*.198, Pl.*Prt*.312a, etc.; εἴ. γε δή Id.*Tht*.182c; with words between, εἴ. γάρ τε χόλον γε .. Il.1.81; εἴπερ ἔσται γε A.*Ag*.1249, cf. Pl.*Plt*.275e; καλῶς, εἴπερ ποτέ, ἔχει *Th*.4.20; εἴπερ ἄρα Jul.*Or*.7.216b.

II. in Att. and Trag. to imply that the supposition agrees with the fact, *if as is the fact, since*, Th.6.14, etc.; but with impf. it implies that it is contrary to the fact, εἴπερ ἦν πέλας *if* I had been (but I was not), S.*El*.312, cf. 604; also εἴ. ἐκτελεῖς ἅπερ λέγεις *if only* you will keep your word, Id.*Ichn*.48.

III. w. an ellipse, *if* what precedes is inevitable, is a valid assumption, etc. Ar.*Nu*.227, Pl.*Lg*.667a, 900e; ἀλλ' εἴπερ, Pl.*Prm*.150b, *R*.497e, Arist.*EN*1101[a]12, 1155[b]30, 1174[a]28.

εἶπερ, Dor. Adv. *where*, *IG*21126.15.

εἶπον (pres. ἔπω is used by Nic.*Al*.429, 490, etc., but the pres. in use is φημί, λέγω, ἀγορεύω (v. infr. IV), the fut. ἐρέω, ἐρῶ, the pf. εἴρηκα), Ep. and Lyr. ἔειπον Il.1.552, al., Pi.*O*.4.25; 3 sg. ἧπε *Clara Rhodos* 9.221 (Lindian decree, v B.C.) subj. εἴπω (Ep. εἴπωμι Od.22.392, -ῃσθα 11.224, -ῃσι Il.7.87); opt. εἴποιμι; inf. εἰπεῖν, Ep. -έμεναι, -έμεν, 7.375, 9.688, Aeol. εἴπην (v. infr.); part. εἰπών: also aor.1 εἶπα (ἔειπα Pi.*N*.9.33 Emp.17.15, Theoc.22.153), ὅπερ εἶπα as I *said*, Satyr.*Vit.Eur.Fr*.39 xvii 14, mostly in Ion. Prose, also Men.*Pk*.128, Herod.3.26, *UPZ*62.14 (ii B.C.), and the 2nd person ind. of this form are preferred in Att., 2 sg. ind. εἶπας Il.1.106, 108, etc.; imper. εἶπον (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.460) Simon.154, Pl.*Men*.71d, Men.891, Theoc.14.11, X.*Ath*.3.6 εἰπάτω (ἀν-ειπάτω *IG*21186.19 (iv B.C.), but ἀν-ειπέτω ib.1247.13 (iii B.C.)), -ατον, -ατε; 3 pl. εἶπαν *SIG*333.3 (Samos, iv B.C.), later εἴπασαν *IG*7.2225.51 (Thisbe); opt. εἴπαιμεν Pl.*Sph*.240d; εἴπειεν Arist.*Ath*.75[a]24, *Top*.159[a]35 part. εἴπας Hdt.8.102.1, 9.42.4, al., Longin.1.2, Philem.42, Aeol. εἴπαις Pi.*O*.8.46, cf. Ael.Dion.*Fr*.156; in compds.Med. ἀπείπασθαι (q.v.), διείπασθαι (q.v.), but never in good Att.: (redupl. aor. 2 from ϝεπ- 'say'; ϝείπην only cj. in Alc.55, Sapph.28.2; ϝεῖπαι *SEG*32.908 (Phaestus, vi B.C.) *Leg.Gort*.8.15; with ἔ-(ϝ)ειπον cf. Skt. *avocam*, redupl. aor. of *vac-* 'say'; cf. ἔπος):—*speak, say*, ὣς εἰπών Il.1.68, etc.; τινί 17.692, etc.; εἰς ἅπαντας E.*Hec*.303; εἰπεῖν ἔν τισιν or μετά τισιν *speak* among a number, Il.10.445, 3.85, etc.: c. acc. cogn., ἔπος, μῦθον, θεοπρόπιον, οὐνόματα, etc., 3.204, 1.552, 85, 17.260, etc.; τινί τι Od.1.169, al.; τι Alc., Sapph. ll.cc., etc.; τι ἔς or πρός τινα, S.*Tr*.487, *Aj*.292; εἰπεῖν περί τινος, ἀμφί τινι, Od.15.347, 14.64: c. gen., πατρός τε καὶ υἱέος *of* them, 11.174; εἰπεῖν ὅτι or ὡς *to say* that .., Il.17.655, Od.22.373, etc.: but also c. inf., Hdt.2.30, Th.7.35, Pl.*Grg*.473a, etc.

b. *recite*, ἔπη Id.Ion.535b, μέλος Call.*Del*.257, Nonn.*D*.43.392; ὑμηναίους Call.*fr*.75.43 Pf. (ειδον pap., εἶπον Pf.).

2. in parenthesis, ὡς ἔπος εἰπεῖν so *to say*, limiting a general statement, A.*Pers*.714, etc.; *speaking loosely*, opp. ὄντως, Pl.*Lg*.656e; opp. ἀκριβεῖ λόγῳ, Id.*R*.341b; ὡς εἰπεῖν Th.3.38, al., Pl.*Phdr*.258e, al.; ὡς ἀξίως εἰπεῖν Arist.*PA*651[b]36: without ὡς, οὐ πολλῷ λόγῳ εἰπεῖν Hdt.1.61; ἐς τὸ ἀκριβὲς εἰπεῖν Th.6.82; σχεδὸν εἰπεῖν Pl.*Sph*.237c: καθόλου εἰπεῖν Arist.*Cat*.12[a]27; ἡ ἁπλῶς εἰπεῖν ἀπόδειξις Id.*APo*.75[b]23; τὸ ξύμπαν εἶπαι, εἰπεῖν, Hdt.7.143, Th.1.138.

3. εἴποι τις *as* one *might say*, dub.l. in Plb.15.35.1; ὥσπερ εἴποι τις Ar.*Av*.180 (s.v.l.); ὡς εἴποι τις D.Chr.64.5 (s.v.l.).

II. c. acc. pers., *address, accost* one, Il.12.210, etc.

2. *name, mention*, ib.1.90, etc.

3. *call* one so and so, πολλοί τέ μιν ἐσθλὸν ἔειπον Od.19.334, cf. S.*OC*43, E.*Med*.465, etc.

4. c. dupl. acc. pers. et rei, *tell* or *proclaim* so *of* one, Il.6.479 (where ἀνιόντα depends on εἴποι); εἰπεῖν τινα ὅτι .. Pi.*O*.14.22; ἀτάσθαλόν τι εἰ. τινά Od.22.314; κακὰ εἰ. τινά Ar.*Ach*.649; μηδὲν φλαῦρον εἰ. τ. Id.*Nu*.834; εὖ εἰ. τινά Od.1.302; εἰ. τεθνεῶτ' Ὀρέστην *speak of* him *as* dead, A.*Ch*.682.

5. *celebrate*, of poets, Αἴαντος βίαν *AP*7.2.6 (Antip. Sid.).

III. c. dat. pers. et inf., *order* or *command* one to .., Od.15.76, 22.262, etc.; also εἰπεῖν πρός τινα, c. inf., 16.151: c. acc. et inf., εἶπον τὰς παῖδας δεῦρ' ἄγειν τινά S.*OC*932, cf. Pl.*Phd*.59e, Herod.6.26: folld. by ὅπως and fut. ind., Men.*Dysc*.237, folld. by ἵνα, freq. in *NT*, Ev.Matt.4.3, al.

IV. *propose, move* a measure in the assembly, εἰπὼν τὰ βέλτιστα D.3.12; εἰπεῖν τὰ δέοντα ib.15; εἶπε ψήφισμα Id.24.11: freq. as a formal prefix to decrees and laws, Λάχης εἶπε Th.4.118, cf. *IG*124, al.; cf. ἀγορεύω.

V. *plead*, δίκην Il.18.508; δικίδιον Ar.*Eq*.347.

VI. *promise, offer*, χρυσὸν εἶφ' ὃς ἂν κτάνῃ E.*El*.33.

VII. imper. εἰπέ sts. used in addressing several persons, Ar.*Ach*.328, *Av*.366, D.4.10.

εἴποτε or **εἴ ποτε**, *if ever*, Il.1.39; strengthd. εἴ ποτε δή ib.503: used in asking a favour of any one, to call something to his mind, for εἴποτ' ἔην γε, i.e. *as surely as* he was.

II. indirect, *if* or *whether ever*, Il.2.97, etc.

εἴπου or **εἴ που**, *if anywhere, if al all*, Od.3.93, etc.; εἴ τί που ἔστι *if* it is *any way* possible, 4.193; πάσας ξυνήθροισεν εἴ πού τις ἦν X.*HG*2.1.10, etc.

II. indirect, *whether anywhere*, πευσόμενος .. εἴ που ἔτ' εἴης Od.13.415, etc.

εἶρ· λαῖηαψ, Hsch.: **εἶρ,** Suid.

Εἰρᾰφῐών, ῶνος, ὁ, name of month at Amorgos, *IG*12(7).62.28; cf. sq.

Εἰρᾰφῐώτης, ου, ὁ, (Aeol. **Ἐρρᾰφεώτας** Alc.90), epith. of Bacchus, *h.Hom*.1.2, al. *Suppl.Hell*.1045, D.P.576, *IGRom*.4.360.27 (Pergam.); for various etymologies cf. Corn.*ND*30, Porph.*Abst*.3.17, *EM*302.53, 372.1.

II. = ἔριφος (Lacon.), Hsch.

εἰργαθεῖν, v. ἐργαθεῖν.

εἰργμός, later **εἱργμός,** ὁ, (εἴργω) *cage, prison*, Pl.*R*.495d, *Phd*.82e.

2. *imprisonment*, J.*AJ*18.1.3, Plu.2.84f: pl., Mitteis *Chr*.71.10 (iv A.D.); εἱργμοὶ καὶ δεσμοί, of a snake's *coils*, Ael.*NA*17.37; εἱργμοῦ γραφή action *for malicious imprisonment*, Poll.6.154.

εἱργμοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ, *gaoler*, X.*HG*5.4.8.

εἵργνῡμι (-ύω And.4.27), Ep. impf. ἐέργνυ:—*shut in* or *up*, Od.10.238.

εἵργω or **εἴργω**, v. ἔργω.

εἰρέα, ἡ, v. sub εἴρη (A).

εἰρέαται, Ion. 3 pl. pf. Pass. of ἐρῶ.

εἰρέβαδε, = εἰς ἔρεβος, Hsch.

εἰρεθύρη· ὀρσοθύρα, ὁ στροφεύς, Id.

εἰρελάω, Eretrian for εἰσ-, *IG*12(9).90.11 (Tamynae, iv B.C.).

εἴρεμος (ἤρ- cod.), etym. of Ἑρμῆς, Hsch. s.v. Ἀργειφόντης.

εἴρερος, ὁ, *bondage, slavery*, εἴρερον εἰσανάγουσι Od.8.529.

εἰρεσία, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, (ἐρέσσω) *rowing, oarage*, πρῶτα μὲν εἰρεσίη, μετέπειτα δὲ καίλλιμος οὖρος Od.11.640; εἰρεσίῃ χρᾶσθαι Hdt.1.203, 4.110; εἰρεσίας ζυγόν S.*Aj*.249 (lyr.); εἰ. τῶν τριήρων Arist.*Mete*.369[b]10: metaph., εἰ. πτερῶν Luc.*Tim*.40; παρὰ δ' εἰρεσίᾳ μαστῶν ἕπεται Ἀστυάναξ beside the *rhythmic beating* of her breast (cf. ἐρέσσω II 1), E.*Tr*.570 (anap.); εἰρεσίῃ γλώσσης Dionys.Eleg.4.3 Th.7.14. *oar*, Ph.1.352, 385.

II. in collective sense, *rowers, oarsmen*, E.*Hel*.1453 (lyr.), *AP*7.287 Antip.Thess.; ξυνέχειν τὴν εἰ. keep *the oars* together or make *the rowers* keep time, Opp.*H*.5.301.

2. *boat-song, to which the rowers kept time*, αὐλεῖν εἰρεσίαν Plu.*Alc*.32, cf. Luc.*VH*1.40.

III. pl., *rowers' benches*, Plb.1.21.2. (The Ep. form, due to metrical lengthening, is retained in Prose.)

εἰρεσῐώνη, ἡ, (εἶρος) *branch* of olive or laurel *would round with wool and hung with fruits*, dedicated to Apollo and borne about by singing boys at the Πυανόψια and Θαργήλια, while offerings were made to Helios and the Hours, and afterwards hung up at the house-door, Eup.119, Ar.*Eq*.729, *V*.399, Pl.1054, cf. Paus.Gr.*Fr*.157, Sch.Ar. ll.cc.

2. the song itself, Hom.*Epigr*.15, Plu.*Thes*.22.

II. *crown* hung up in honour of the dead, *IG*3.1337, Alciphr.3.37.

2. generally, *wreath*, J.*AJ*3.10.4; cf. εἰρυσιώνη.

εἰρέω, *say*, only in Ep. part. fem. εἰρεῦσαι Hes.*Th*.38; for εἰρήσομαι, εἴρημαι, v. ἐρῶ.

II. εἰρεῦντα· ἐρωτῶντα, Hsch.

εἴρη (A), ἡ, (εἴρω 'speak') old Ion., = ἀγορά or ἐκκλησία, *a place of assembly*, εἰράων προπάροιθε καθήμενοι Il.18.531 (cf. Sch. ad loc. and *EM*483.3); ἐπιμίσγεται .. εἴρας ἐς ἀθανάτων Hes.*Th*.804 (Herm. for εἰρέας): expld. by Hsch. as = ἐρώτησις, φήμη, κληδών (also written ἱρά, ἱρά, by Gramm., cf. Apollon.*Lex*., *EM*475.12, Suid.).

εἴρη (B), ἡ, v. εἶρις: also, = ἶρις, *rainbow*, Hsch.

εἰρήδεται· ἐρίζεται, Hsch.

εἴρην, ενος, or **ἰρήν,** ένος, ὁ, *Lacedaemonian youth aged between thirteen and nineteen, teenager*, X.*Lac*.2.11, Plu.*Lyc*.17, *IG*5(1).279, Call.*fr*. 487 Pf.; ἰρήν in Hdt.9.85.2; ἴρανες· οἱ εἴρενες. οἱ ἄρχοντες ἡλικιώταις. Λάκωνες Hsch.; cf. μελλείρην, τριτίρενες.

εἰρηνάζει· κρατεῖ, Hsch.

εἰρηναῖος, α, ον, *peaceful*, εἰρηναῖον εἶναί τινι to live *peacebly* with any one, Hdt.2.68; οὐδὲν εἰ. ἀπαγγέλλειν Th.1.29; τὰ εἰ. *matters of peace*, Hdt.6.57; εἰ. βίος Phld.*Oec*.p.20 J.; εἰ. καὶ βέβαιος πλοῦς Dion.Byz.24: Sup., Max.Tyr.30.5. Adv. -αίως Hdt.3.145, Phld.*Oec*.p.39 J.

II. εἰρηναῖνον, τό, = Lat. *Templum Pacis*, D.C.72.24.

εἰρηναρχία, ἡ, *office of* εἰρηνάρχης, εἰρηναρχίαι ε΄, i.e. five tenures of office, *Didyma*157 II (b).

εἰρηναρχεῖον, τό, *office of* εἰρηνάρχης, *POxy*.141.5 (vi A.D.).

εἰρηναρχέω, *hold office of* εἰρηνάρχης, *OGI*537.6 (Pessinus), *BSA*18.149 (Beroea, ii/iii A.D.), *IGRom*.4.1437 (Smyrna), 3.208 (Ancyra).

εἰρηναρχης, ου, ὁ, *police magistrate*, ib.203 (Ancyra), *OGI*550 (Phrygia), *BGU*151.4, *Cod.Just*.10.77, etc.:—also **εἰρήναρχος,** ὁ, *Milet*1(7)No.263, *IGRom*.4.1543 (Erythrae), *Cod.Just*.10.1.9.

εἰρηναρχικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for such an officer*, τιμαί *BCH*9.347 (Caria), cf. Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1103.

εἰρήνευσις, εως, ἡ, *reconciliation*, ἐναντίων δυνάμεων Iamb.*VP*33.229.

εἰρήνεύω, *bring to peace, reconcile*, D.C.77.12, gloss on Babr.39.4.

II. intr., *keep peace, live peaceably*, Pl.*Tht*.180b; πρός τινα D.S.21.16; μετὰ πάντων Ep.Rom.12.18:—Med., πρὸς τοὺς κρείττους εἰρηνεύεσθαι Arist.*Rh*.1359[b]39, cf. *OGI*199.1 (Adule); χώρα -ομένη ἐκ παλαιοῦ Plb.5.8.7.

εἰρήνέω, = εἰρηνεύω II, Arist.*HA*608[b]29, D.L.2.5, D.C.37.52.

εἰρήνη (v. infr.), ἡ, *peace*, Od.24.486, etc.; ἐπ' εἰρήνης in *time of peace*, Il.2.797; ἔθηκε πᾶσιν εἰ. φίλοις A.*Pers*.769; εἰ. τἀκεῖθεν τέκνοις on that side they have *peace*, have naught to fear, E.*Med*.1004; καὶ πολέμο̄ καὶ εἰρήνης *in peace and war SIG*110 (Rhodes, 410/8 B.C.), *SEG*31.969 (Erythrae, iv B.C.), 30.990.17 (decree from Delos, iii B.C.), etc..

2. *assurance, making safe*, ἐξ ἀλληλενγύης τῇ εἰρήνῃ τοῦ αὐτοῦ Ἀμουλοῦ pap. in *Mnemosyne* (series 3) 3.236 (iv A.D.).

3. as the condition of the dead, cf. section iv, *TAM*4(1).357, *SEG*33.764 (Italy, iv A.D.).εἰ. γίγνεται *peace* is made, Hdt.1.74: hence later, *a peace, treaty of peace*, ἡ βασιλέως εἰ. *IG*2103.24, etc.; εἰ. ποιεῖν Ἀρμενίοις καὶ Χαλδαίοις make *peace* between .., X.*Cyr*.3.2.12; εἰ. ποιεῖσθαι And.3.8, Aeschin.2.77; εἰ. κατεργάζεσθαι, πράττειν, And.3.8, 17; διαπράξασθαι X.*HG*6.3.4; εἰρήνης δεῖσθαι ib.2.2.13; εἰρήνην δέχεσθαι to accept *it*, ib.22; λαβεῖν And.3.7; εἰ. ἄγειν keep *peace*, be at *peace*, Ar.*Av*.386, etc.; πρὸς ἀλλήλους Pl.*R*.465b; εἰ. ἄλειν (v.l. ἔχειν) enjoy *peace*, X.*An*.2.6.6; λύειν break *it*, D.18.71; πολλὴ εἰ. τινὸς γίγνεται profoound *peace*, Pl.*R*.329c; ἐν εἰρήνῃ λέγειν, τὸν βίον διάγειν, Id.*Smp*.189b, *R*.372d; πόλεμον εἰρήνης χάριν [αἱρεῖσθαι] Arist.*Pol*.1333[a]35; εἰρήνης ἄρξας, = εἰρηναρχήσας, *IGRom*.3.784, cf. 452.

II. *the goddess of peace*, daughter of Zeus and Themis, Hes.*Th*.902, cf. Pi.*O*.13.7, B.*Fr*.3.1, *IG*3.170, Plu.*Cim*.13, etc.

III. Pythag. name for *three*, *Theol.Ar*.16; for *six*, ib.37.

IV. Hebraism in LXX, ἐρωτῆσαί τινα εἰς εἰρήνην *greet* a person, inquire after their health, Jd.18.15, 1Ki.17.22; ἐρ. τινὰ τὰ εἰς εἰ. ib.10.4; so ἐπερωτᾶν εἰς εἰ. τοῦ πολέμου 2Ki.11.7; in salutations, εἰ. σοι*;* 4Ki.4.26, cf. Ev.Luc.24.36, al.; εἰ. ἡ εἴσοδός σου 3Ki.2.13.

(ϝειράνα *IG*5(1).1509 (Sparta, iv B.C., dub.); ἰράνα *SEG*30.360 (Argos) ib.4.917 (Epid.), 12(3).29.12 (Telos); cf. Boeot. πολέμω καἰράνας ib.7.2407, Rhod. ἰρήνα *Schwyzer*278 (v B.C.) w. aspirate χιρήνας (= καὶ ἱ-) *Inscr.Cret*.186.B5, 184.a7, Thess. hιρένα *SEG*23.415 (Pherae, v B.C.), hιράνα *SEG*26.461 (Sparta, v B.C.); εἰρήνα Pi. l.c., B. l.c., *SIG*241.80 (Delph. iv B.C.), later εἰράνα *IG*5(1).935.14 (ii B.C.).)

εἰρήνικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for peace*, λόγων -ώτατος Isoc.5.3; χρεία Arist.*Pol*.1254[b]32; θυσίαι *peace* offerings, LXX1Ki.11.15, al.; ἄγγελοι καὶ δαίμονες Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.45.

2. *of* or *in peace, peaceful*, βίος, πρᾶξις, etc., Pl.*Lg*.829a, *R*.399b, etc.; ἐπιστῆμαι X.*Oec*.1.17: Sup., Ph.2.634. Adv. -κῶς *peaceably*, opp. πολεμικῶς, Isoc.5.46, Phld.*Hom*.p.45 O., etc.: Comp. -ώτερον Luc.*Fug*.5.

3. *peaceable*, of persons, Isoc.2.24, οἱ δὲ κατοικοῦντες εἰρηνικώτεροι *Peripl.M.Rubr*.8.

εἰρηνοδίκαι [ῐ], ῶν, οἱ, = Lat. *Fetiales*, D.H.2.72, al.: sg., ib.15.9, App.*Sam*.5.

εἰρηνοπάτριος, ὁ, *Father of Peace*, title of Chosroes, Men.Prot.p.16 D.

εἰρηνοποιέω, *to make peace*, LXXPr.10.10, Ep.Col.1.20, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.203:—Med., *make peaceful*, [ψυχὴ] τὸν ἴδιον δρόμον -εῖται Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.45.

εἰρηνοποιός, ὁ, *peace-maker*, X.*HG*6.3.4, Ev.Matt.5.9, Corn.*ND*23, Plu.*Nic*.11.

II. pl., = Lat. *Fetiales*, Id.2.279b.

εἰρηνοφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *peaceably-minded*, *MAMA*8.321.

εἰρηνοφῠλᾰκέω, *to be a guardian of peace*, Ph.2.209.

εἰρηνοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ, *guardian of peace*, X.*Vect*.5.1, Aeschin.3.159; of Caesar, Ph.2.567; title of police magistrate, Lib.*Or*.48.9 (pl.), *Sammelb*.4636.32, 36 (Panopolis, iii A.D.).

II. pl., = εἰρηνοδίκαι, Plu.*Num*.12.

εἰρητής· αἴτιος, Hsch.

εἰρίνεος, εἴριον, v. ἐρίνεος, ἔριον.

εἰριπόνος, ον, = εἰροπόνος, Simon.113 P.

εἶρις, ἡ, = ἶρις II. 3, *SIG*1171.15 (Crete, acc. sg. written εἴρην): **εἴρινος,** = ἴρινος, *Edict.Diocl*. in *BCH*22.403 (Delph.).

II. v. Ἶρις.

εἰρκτέον, (εἴργω) *one must prevent*, S.*Aj*.1250.

εἱρκτή or **εἰρκ-**, Ion. **ἐρκτή,** ἡ, (εἴργω) *an inclosure, prison*. Hdt.4.146, 148, Th.1.131, *PTeb*.5.260 (ii B.C.), etc.; of the body as *prison* of the soul, J.*BJ*2.8.11 (pl.): pl., E.*Ba*.497, X.*Cyr*.3.1.19.

II. *inner part of the house, women's apartments*, Id.*Mem*.2.1.5.

εἱρκτήριον, τό, = Lat. *carcer*, Charis. p. 32 K.

εἱρκτικός, ή, όν, *preventive*, *Gloss*.

εἱρκτοφῠλᾰκέω, *to be a gaoler*, Ph.1.290.

εἱρκτοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *gaoler*, Ph.1.289, 2.53, J.*AJ*17.7.1.

εἱρμός, ὁ, (εἴρω A) *train, series, sequence*, Arist.*Pr*.916[a]31, Ph.1.6, Plot.3.1.2, etc.; εἱ. αἰτιῶν *concatenation* of causes, *Placit*.1.28.4, cf. Iamb.ap.Stob.1.5.17; so εἱρμός alone, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.284, cf. Hierocl.*in CA*11p.442 M.

2. *connexion*, εἱ. λόγου πρὸς βίον Ph.1.569.

εἶρξις, εως, ἡ, *fencing in*, *IG*194.8.

II. gloss on μεσόδμη, Gal.19.122.

εἰροκόμος, ον, *working in wool*, Il.3.387: as Subst., *AP*6.160 (Antip. Sid.).

εἴρομαι, Ion. for ἔρομαι, *ask*; v. εἴρω (C).

εἰρομένως, Adv. *running on*: *in order*, *PSI*4.439 (iii B.C.); *in continuation*, Apollon.Cit.2.

εἰροπλόκος, ὁ, *wool-weaver*, *IG*2.13178 (iv B.C.).

εἰροπόκος, ον, *wool-fleeced, woolly*, εἰροπόκοις ὀΐεσσιν Il.5.137; εἰροπόκων ὀΐων Od.9.443, Theoc.8.9, cf. Hes.*Op*.234.

εἰροπόνος, ον, *working in wool*, Suid.

εἶρος, εος, τό, *wool*, Od.4.135, 9.426.

II. = γναφάλλιον, Ps.-Dsc.3.117.

III. a kind of *fever*, Hp.ap.Erot. (with other expll.).

εἴρους, εἰρούισσα, v. ἥρως, ἡρώϊσσα.

εἰροφόρος, ον, *wearing wool*, Νίοβος εἰ., title of play attributed to Ar., Hdn.*fr*.29 H. (cf. ἐριοφόρος).

εἰροχᾰρής, ές, *delighting in wool*, τάλαρος *AP*6.39 (Arch.).

εἴροψ, οπος, ὁ, Boeot., = μέροψ, Arist.*HA*559[a]4.

εἰρτός, ή, όν, (εἴρω A) *that can be threaded* or *sewn*, *Gloss*.

εἰρύαται, εἰρύμεναι [ῠ], v. ἐρύω.

εἰρύσῐμον [ῠ], τό, Ep. for ἐρύσιμον, Nic.*Th*.894.

εἰρῠσῐώνη, ἡ, = εἰρεσιώνη II. 2, *wreath* dedicated to Apollo, Roussel *Cultes Égyptiens*172 (Delos, i B.C.).

εἰρύω, εἰρύομαι, poet. for ἐρύω, ἐρύομαι (q.v.).

εἴρω (A), aor. εἶρα (v. infr.), also ἔρσα (v. διείρω):—Pass., pf. part. ἐρμένος (ἐν-) Hdt.4.190; Ep. ἐερμένος (v. infr.) εἰρμένος Call.*fr*.657 Pf. (v.l. εἰργμ-), prob. in Poll.6.75 (codd. εἰργμ-):—mostly in compds., ἀν-, δι-, ἐν-, ἐξ-, συν-είρω:—*fasten together in rows, string*, used by Hom. only in Ep. pf. Pass., ἠλέκτροισιν ἐερμένος [a necklace] *strung* with pieces of amber, Od.18.296, and plpf. Pass., μετὰ δ' ἠλέκτροισιν ἔερτο 15.460; περὶ στήθεσσιν ἔερτο [μίτρη] A.R.3.868.

II. after Hom. in Act., στεφάνους εἴ. Pi.*N*.7.77; εἴ. τὰ θεῖα Plu.2.1029c; *insert*, εἰς βρόχον εἴρας τὸν τράχηλον Zaleuc.ap.Stob.4.2.19 ad fin., cf. *PMag.Par*.1.259; esp. in speech, *string together*, ὁ εἴρας καὶ συνυφάνας ἕκαστα [λόγος] Ph.1.499; θρῆνον J.*BJ*6.5.3; πολλὰ ὀνόματα Philostr.*VA*1.20, cf. 6.17; οἱ μηδὲ δύο σχεδὸν ῥήματα δεξιῶς εἴρειν δυνάμενοι S.E.*M*.1.98:—Pass., εἰρομένη λέξις *continuous, running* style, i.e. not antithetic or with balanced periods, Arist.*Rh*.1409[a]29.

2. εἰρόμενον, τό, '*dossier*' of documents, Mitteis *Chr*.184.9 (iii A.D.); εἰ. τραπεζιτικόν *PLips*.9.22. (Etym. dub., cf. either Lat. *sero* or Lith. *vérti* 'thread'.)

εἴρω (B), *say, speak, tell*:—Act. is used by Hom. only in Od., and in 1 pers., μνηστῆρσιν δ' .. τάδε εἴρω 2.162, cf.13.7; τὰ δέ τοι νημερτέα εἴρω 11.137 3 pers. εἴρει Arat.739; impf. εἶρεν B.17.20, 74 S.-M.:—Med. in same sense, καὶ εἴρετο δεύτερον αὖτις Il.1.513; εἴροντο δὲ κήδε' ἑκάστη Od.11.542, cf. Nic.*Th*.359:—Pass., 3 sg. εἴρεται *is said*, Arat.172, 261: for other forms v. ἐρῶ. (ϝέρ-γω, fr. root of ἐρῶ, q.v.)

***εἴρω** (C), *ask*: for Act. forms (stem ἐρε(ϝ)-), v. ἐρέω (A): for Med. forms (stems ἐρε(ϝ)- and ἐρ(ϝ)-), v. ἔρομαι, ἐπείρομαι.

εἴρων, ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *dissembler, one who says less than he thinks*, Ar.*Nu*.449, etc.; opp. ἀληθευτικός, Arist.*EN*1124[b]30, Thphr.*Char*.1.1; opp. ἀλαζών, Arist.*EN*1108[a]23; ἀλώπηξ εἴ. τῇ φύσει Philem.89.6; ὁ εἴ. ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ πλεῖστον ἀλαζόνος εἶδος Phld.*Vit*.p.38 J.; εἴ. ἐν τοῖς λόγοις Luc.*Anach*.18, cf. Cic.*Off*.1.30.108, J.*BJ*1.26.2.

εἰρωνεία, ἡ, *dissimulation*, i.e. *ignorance purposely affected* to provoke or confound an antagonist, a mode of argument used by Socrates against the Sophists, Pl.*R*.337a, cf. Arist.*EN*1124[b]30, Cic.*Acad*.*Pr*.2.5.15: generally, *mock-modesty*, opp. ἀλαζονεία, Arist.*EN*1108[a]22; *sarcasm*, Hermog.*Id*.2.8, al.; *understatement*, Phld.*Lib*.p.13 O.

II. *pretence, assumption*, when a person at first appears willing, but then draws back, D.4.7; τὴν ἡμετέραν βραδυτῆτα καὶ εἰρωνείαν ib.37.

III. generally, *dissembling*, Ph.1.345 (pl.), al.

2. *pretext*, *PSI*5.452.23 (iv A.D.).

εἰρωνευμα, ατος, τό, in pl., *ironies*, Max.Tyr.24.5, 38.4.

εἰρωνεύομαι, *feign ignorance*, so as to perplex, Arist.*Rh*.1379[b]31; πρός τινα Pl.*Cra*.384a; πρὸς ὑμᾶς αὐτούς Din.2.11; *banter*, Arist.*Pol*.1275[b]27: generally, *dissemble, shuffle*, Ar.*Av*.1211, Pl.*Ap*.38a, D.60.18.

2. *employ understatement*, Polystr.p.15 W.

II. trans., *treat with sarcasm*, τινά Him.*Ecl*.1.13.

εἰρωνευτής, οῦ, ὁ, = εἴρων, Timo25.3.

εἰρωνευτικός, ή, όν, = foreg., Sch.A.R.1.486, οἱ λόγοι τοῦ Γοργίου εἰ. εἰσιν ἅπαντες Anon.*in Rh*.190.5.

εἰρωνίζω, = εἰρωνεύομαι, Philostr.*VS*1.7.1 (v.l. for εἰρωνικόν).

εἰρωνικός, ή, όν, *dissembling*: hence, *hollow, insincere*, Pl.*Sph*.268a; τὸ εἰ. εἶδος Id.*Lg*.908e; εἰρωνικόν τι ὑπομειδιάσας Hld.10.14. Adv. -κῶς *mockingly*, Ar.*V*.174, Pl.*Smp*.218d, etc.

εἰρωνων, gen. pl., word occuring in price-lists of spices, *POxy*.3733.25, 3766.107 (both iv A.D.).

εἰρωτάω, Ep., and **εἰρωτέω,** Ion., for ἐρωτάω.

εἰς or ἐς, PREP. WITH ACC. ONLY:—both forms are found in Hom., Ion. poets, and early metrical Inscrr.; ἐς is best attested in Hdt. and Hp., and is found in nearly all early Ion. Inscrr. (exc. *IG*12(8).262.16 (Thasos, v B.C.), ib.7.235.1 (Oropus, iv B.C.)); εἰς in Att. Inscrr. from iv B.C., *IG*2.115, etc.; and usu. in Att. Prose (exc. Th.) and Com. (exc. in parody): Trag. apptly. prefer εἰς, but ἐς is used before vowels (exc. Sapph.44.23, 26 L.-P.) metri gr.; ἐς was retained in the phrases ἐς κόρακας (whence the Verb σκορακίζω), ἐς μακαρίαν. Aeol. poets have εἰς before vowels, ἐς before consonants, and this is given as the rule in Hom. by *An.Ox*.1.172, cf. Hellad.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.533 B. (Orig. **ἐνς,** as in *IG*4.554.7 (Argos), *GDI*4986.11 (Crete); also **ἰσς** (for *ἰνς) *Inscr.Cret*.2.v 1.12 (Oaxos, vi/v B.C.), but **ἰς** ib. 9.13, *IPamph*.3.4 cf. ἐν, ἰν. The diphthong is genuine in Aeol. εἰς, but spurious in Att.-Ion.) Radical sense *into*, and then more loosely, *to*:

I. OF PLACE, the oldest and commonest usage, εἰς ἅλα *into* or *to* the sea, Il.1.141, al.; εἰς ἅλαδε Od.10.351; ἔς ῥ' ἀσαμίνθους 4.48; ἐς οἶνον βάλε φάρμακον ib.220; freq. of places, *to*, εἰς Εὔβοιαν 3.174; ἐς Αἴγυπτον, etc., Hdt.1.5, etc.; ἐς Μίλητον *into the territory of* Miletus, ib.14; εἰς Ἑλλήσποντον εἰσέπλει X.*HG*1.1.2; ἀφίκετο εἰς Μήδους πρὸς Κυαξάρην Id.*Cyr*.2.1.2; εἰς ἅρματα βαίνειν to step *into* .., Il.8.115; εἰς ἐλάτην ἀναβῆναι 14.287; opp. ἐκ, in such phrases as ἐς σφυρὸν ἐκ πτέρνης, ἐς πόδας ἐκ κεφαλῆς, from heel *to* ankle-joint, from head *to* foot, 22.397, 23.169; ἐκ πάτου ἐς σκοπιήν 20.137; ἐς μυχὸν ἐξ οὐδοῦ Od.7.87; κὴς ἔτος ἐξ ἔτεος from year *to* year, Theoc.18.15: with Verbs implying motion or direction, as of looking, ἰδεῖν εἰς οὐρανόν Il.3.364; εἰς ὦπα ἰδέσθαι to look *in* the face, 9.373, etc.; εἰς ὦπα ἔοικεν he is like *in* face (sc. ἰδόντι), 3.158, etc.; ἐς ὀφθαλμούς τινος ἐλθεῖν to come *before* another's eyes, 24.204; ἐς ὄψιν ἀπικνέεσθαί τινος Hdt.1.136; καλέσαι τινὰ ἐς ὄψιν Id.5.106, etc.; ἐς ταὐτὸν ἥκειν come *to* the same point, E.*Hipp*.273: less freq. after a Subst., ὁδὸς ἐς λαύρην Od.22.128; τὸ ἐς Παλλήνην τεῖχος *facing* Pallene, Th.1.56; ξύνοδος ἐς τὴν Δῆλον Id.3.104, cf. Pl.*Tht*.173d.

b. Ep., also c. acc. pers. (Att. ὡς, πρός, παρά), Il.7.312, 15.402, Od.14.127, in Pindar e.g. εἰς ἄνδρας O. 2.38, ἐς θεόν ib. 7.31, but not freq.; in Hdt. and Att. where persons stand for country or region, ἐς τοὺς συγγενέας Hdt.4.147.3; ἐς ἀνθρωπους ἀπόρους Th.1.9.2; ἐς Πισίδας X.*An*.1.1.11; also of coming before an assemblage, εἰς ὑμᾶς *before* your curt, Pl.*Ap*.17c, D.18.103, etc. (cf. ἐς τὸν δῆμον Th.5.45.1, etc.); also χωρεῖν ἐς and the like, of attacking, Th.4.95.3, X.*An*.3.2.16, etc. ἔξει ἐς τὸν ἄνδρα Ar.*Eq*.760. (in εἰς Ἄμμωνα Id.*Av*.619, Ἄ. is the place, cf. Str.17.1.42.)

2. with Verbs expressing *rest in* a place, when a previous motion *into* or *to* it is implied, ἐς μέγαρον κατέθηκεν ἐπὶ θρόνου he put it *in* the house (i.e. he brought it *into* the house, and put it *there*), Od.20.96; ἐς θρόνους ἕζοντο they sat them down *upon* the seats, 4.51; cf.1.130; ἐφάνη λὶς εἰς ὁδόν the lion appeared *in* the path, Il.15.276; ἀπόστολος ἐς τὴν Μίλητον ἦν Hdt.1.21 (s.v.l.); αὐτὸς ἐς Λακεδαίμονα ἀπόστολος ἐγίνετο Id.5.38; ἐς κώμην παραγίνονται Id.1.185; παρῆν ἐς Σάρδις Id.6.1; ἐς δόμους μένειν S.*Aj*.80 (cod. Laur.); ἐς τὴν νῆσον κατέκλησε Th.1.109, cf. Hdt.3.13; ἀπόβασιν ποιήσασθαι ἐς .. Th.2.33, etc.; later used like ἐν, τὴν γῆν εἰς ἣν ὑμεῖς κατοικεῖτε LXXNu.35.34; τὸ χρυσίον ὃ εἰλήφεσαν εἰς Ῥώμην D.S.14.117; τὰ παιδία εἰς τὴν κοίτην εἰσίν Ev.Luc.11.7; εὑρέθη εἰς Ἄζωτον Act.Ap.8.40 οἰκεῖν εἰς τὰ Ὕπατα Luc.*Asin*.1; εἰς Ἐκβάτανα ἀποθανεῖν Ael.*VH*7.8; εἰς ἅπασαν τὴν γῆν Suid. s.v. Καλλίμαχος: generally, τοὔνομα εἰς τὴν Ἑλλάδα, φασίν, Ἱππομιγὴς δύναται Ael.*VH*9.16.

3. with Verbs of saying or speaking, εἰς relates to the persons *to* or *before* whom one speaks, εἰπεῖν ἐς πάντας, ἐς πάντας αὔδα, Hdt.8.26, S.*OT*93; λέγειν εἰς τὸ μέσον τῶν ταξιάρχων X.*Cyr*.3.3.7; αἱ ἐς τὸ φανερὸν λεγόμεναι αἰτίαι Th.1.23: with other Verbs, εἰς τοὺς Ἕλληνας σαυτὸν σοφιστὴν παρέχων Pl.*Prt*.312a; καλὸν ἐς τοὺς Ἕλληνας τὸ ἀγώνισμα φανεῖσθαι Th.7.56; ἐπαχθὴς ἦν ἐς τοὺς πολλούς Id.6.54; στρατιὰν ἐπαγγέλλων ἐς τοὺς ξυμμάχους Id.7.17; διαβεβλῆσθαι εἴς τινα Pl.*R*.539c.

4. elliptical usages,

a. after Verbs which have no sense of motion to or into a place, τὴν πόλιν ἐξέλιπον εἰς χωρίον ὀχυρόν they quitted the city *for* a strong position, i.e. to seek a strong position, X.*An*.1.2.24; γράμματα ἑάλωσαν εἰς Ἀθήνας letters were captured [and sent] *to* Athens, Id.*HG*1.1.23, cf. Pl.*R*.468a; ἀνίστασθαι ἐς Ἄργος E.*Heracl*.59, cf. Pl.*Phd*.116a.

b. participles signifying motion are freq. omitted with εἰς, τοῖς στρατηγοῖς τοῖς εἰς Σικελίαν (sc. ἀποδειχθεῖσιν) And.1.11, etc.

c. c. gen., mostly of proper names, as εἰς Ἀΐδαο, Att. εἰς Ἅιδου [δόμους], Il.21.48; ἐς Ἀθηναίης [ἱερόν] *to* the temple of Athena, 6.379; ἐς Πριάμοιο [οἶκον] 24.160, cf. 309; εἰς Αἰγύπτοιο [ῥόον] Od.4.581; ἐς τοῦ Κλεομένεος Hdt.5.51; εἰς᾽ Ασκληπιοῦ Ar.*Pl*.411; ἐπὶ δεῖπνον [ἰέναι] εἰς᾽ Αγάθωνος Pl.*Smp*.174a: with Appellatives, ἀνδρὸς ἐς ἀφνειοῦ *to* a rich man's house, Il.24.482; ἐς πατρός Od.2.195; πέμπειν εἰς διδασκάλων send *to* school, X.*Lac*.2.1; εἰς δ. φοιτᾶν Pl.*Prt*.326c; ἐς σεωυτοῦ, ἑωυτοῦ, Hdt.1.108, 9.108, etc.

II. OF TIME, w. ellipsis of acc., ἐς ἔτους φανέντος ἄλλου *Anacreont*.56.14 W.

1. to denote a certain point or limit of time, *up to*, *until*, ἐς ἠῶ Od.11.375; ἐς ἠέλιον καταδύντα *till* sunset, 9.161 (but also, *towards* or *near* sunset, 3.138); ἐκ νεότητος ἐς γῆρας Il.14.86; ἐκ παιδὸς ἐς γῆρας Aeschin.1.180; ἐς ἐμέ *up to* my time, Hdt.1.92, al.: with Advbs., εἰς ὅτε (cf. ἔς τε) *against* the time when .., Od.2.99; εἰς πότε; *until* when? how long? S.*Aj*.1185 (lyr., cf. εἰσόκε); εἰς ὁπότε Aeschin.3.99; ἐς τί*;* = εἰς πότε*;* Il.5.465; ἐς ὅ *until*, Hdt.1.93, etc.; ἐς οὗ Id.1.67, 3.31, etc.; ἐς τόδε Id.7.29, etc.

2. to determine a period, εἰς ἐνιαυτόν *for* a year, i.e. a whole year, Il.19.32, Od.4.526; *within* the year, ib.86 (cf. ἐς ἐνίαυτον Alc.*Supp*.8.12); εἰς ὥρας Od.9.135; ἐς θέρος ἢ ἐς ὀπώρην *for* the summer, i.e. *throughout* it, 14.384; ἡ εἰς ἐνιαυτὸν κειμένη δαπάνη εἰς τὸν μῆνα δαπανᾶται the expenditure *for* a year is expended *in* the month, X.*Oec*.7.36; μισθοδοτεῖν τινὰς εἰς ἓξ μῆνας D.S.19.15; χοίνικα κριθῶν εἰς τέσσαρας ἡμέρας διεμέτρει Posidon.36 J.; εἰς ἑσπέραν ἥκειν to come *at* even, Ar.*Pl*.998; εἰς τρίτην ἡμέραν or εἰς τρίτην alone, *on* the third day, *in* two days, Pl.*Hp.Ma*.286b, X.*Cyr*.5.3.27; ἥκειν ἐς τὴν ὑστεραίαν Id.*An*.2.3.25; ἥκειν εἰς τὸ ἔαρ *Hell.Oxy*.17.4; ἐς τέλος *at* last, Hdt.3.40; ἐς καιρόν *in* season, Id.4.139; οὐκ ἐς ἀναβολάς, ἀμβολάς, *with* no delay, Id.8.21, E.*Heracl*.270, etc.; ἐς τότε *at* this time, v.l. in Od.7.317 (but εἰς τότε *at* that time (in the fut.), D.14.24, Pl.*Lg*.830b); ἐς ὕστερον or τὸ ὕστερον, Od.12.126, Th.2.20: with Advbs., ἐς αὔριον Il.8.538, Pl.*Lg*.858b; ἔς περ ὀπίσσω Od.20.199; ἐς αὖφις v. εἰσαῦθις; ἐς αὐτίκα μάλ᾽ Ar.*Pax*367; cf. Arat.770, 1103 (prob.) εἰς ἔπειτα (v. εἰσέπειτα); ἐς τὸ ἔ., Th.2.64; ἐς ὀψέ Id.8.23; εἰς ἅπαξ, v. εἰσάπαξ; εἰς ἔτι, v. εἰσέτι, ἐς ἄχρι, v. ἐσάχρι.

III. to express MEASURE OR LIMIT, without reference to Time, ἐς δίσκουρα λέλειπτο was left behind *as far as* a quoit's throw, Il.23.523; ἐς δραχμὴν διέδωκε paid them *as much as* a drachma, Th.8.29; ἱματισμὸν ζητῆσαι εἰς δύο τάλαντα Thphr.*Char*.23.8; so ἐς τὰ μάλιστα *to* the greatest degree, Hdt.1.20, etc.; ἐς τοσοῦτο τύχης ἀπίκευ Id.1.124; εἰς τοσοῦτο ἥκειν Lys.27.10; εἰς τοῦτο θράσους καὶ ἀναιδείας ἀφίκετο D.21.194; ἐς ὅ ἐμέμνηντο *so far as* they remembered, Th.5.66; ἐς τὸ ἔσχατον Hdt.7.229, etc.; εἰς ἅλις Theoc.25.17.

2. freq. with Numerals, ἐς τριακάδας δέκα ναῶν A.*Pers*.339; ναῦς ἐς τὰς τετρακοσίας, διακοσίας, *to the number of* 400, etc.; Th.1.74, 100, etc.; εἰς ἕνα, εἰς δύο, εἰς τέσσαρας, one, two, four *deep*, X.*Cyr*.2.3.21; but εἰς τέσσαρας four *abreast*, Aen.Tact.40.6: with Advbs., ἐς τρίς or ἐστρίς *thrice*, Pi.*O*.2.68, Hdt.1.86; of round numbers, *about*, X.*An*.1.1.10.

3. distributive, εἰς φυλάς *by* tribes, LXX1Ki.10.21, cf. 2Ki.18.4.

IV. to express RELATION, *towards*, *in regard to*, ἐξαμαρτεῖν εἰς θεούς A.*Pr*.945, etc.; ἁμάρτημα εἴς τινα, αἰτίαι ἐς ἀλλήλους, Isoc.8.96, Th.1.66; ὄνειδος ὀνειδίζειν εἴς τινα S.*Ph*.522; ἔχθρη ἔς τινα Hdt.6.65; φιλία ἐς ἀμφοτέρους Th.2.9; λέγειν ἐς .. Hdt.1.86; γνώμη ἀποδεχθεῖσα ἐς τὴν γέφυραν Id.4.98; ἡ ἐς γῆν καὶ θάλασσαν ἀρχή Th.8.46.

b. of the subject of a work, esp. in titles, e.g. τὰ ἐς Ἀπολλώνιον Philostr.*VA*; of the object of a dedication, as in titles of hymns, ἐπινίκια, etc.

2. *in regard to*, πρῶτος εἰς εὐψυχίαν A.*Pers*.326; σκώπτειν ἐς τὰ ῥάκια Ar.*Pax*740, cf. *Eq*.90; διαβάλλειν τινὰ ἔς τι Th.8.88; αἰτία ἐπιφερομένη ἐς μαλακίαν Id.5.75; μέμφεσθαι εἰς φιλίαν X.*An*.2.6.30; εἰς τὰ πολεμικὰ καταφρονεῖσθαι Id.*HG*7.4.30; πόλεως εὐδοκιμωτάτης εἰς σοφίαν Pl.*Ap*.29d; *in respect of*, εὐτυχεῖν ἐς τέκνα E.*Or*.542, cf. Pl.*Ap*.35b, etc.; εἰς χρήματα ζημιοῦσθαι Id.*Lg*.774b, cf. D.22.55; ἐς τὰ ἄλλα Th.1.1; εἰς ἅπαντα S.*Tr*.489; ἐς τὰ πάνθ᾽ ὁμῶς A.*Pr*.736; εἰς μὲν ταῦτα Pl.*Ly*.210a; τό γ᾽ εἰς ἑαυτόν, τὸ εἰς ἐμέ, S.*OT*706, E.*IT*691, cf. S.*Ichn*.346; ἐς ὀλίγους μᾶλλον τὰς ἀρχὰς ποιεῖν Th.8.53; ἐς πλείονας οἰκεῖν Id.2.37; for τελεῖν ἐς Ἕλληνας, Βοιωτούς, ἄνδρας, etc., v. τελέω.

3. of Manner, ἐς τὸν νῦν τρόπον Id.1.6; τίθεμεν τἆλλα εἰς τὸν αὐτὸν λόγον*;* Pl.*R*.353d; ἐς ἓν μέλος Theoc.18.7: freq. periphr. for Advbs., ἐς κοινὸν φράζειν, λέγειν, A.*Pr*.844, *Eu*.408; ἐς τὸ πᾶν, = πάντως, Id.*Ag*.682 (lyr.); ἐς τάχος, = ταχέως, Ar.*Ach*.686; ε‹ἰ› βίαν Men.*Dysc*.396 ἐς εὐτέλειαν, = εὐτελῶς, Id.*Av*.805; ἐς τἀρχαῖον Id.*Nu*.593; εἰς καλόν S.*OT*78, cf. Pl.*Phd*.76e; ἐς δέον γεγονέναι Hdt.1.119, cf. S.*OT*1416, and v. δέον.

V. of an end or limit, ἔρχεσθαι, τελευτᾶν, λήγειν ἐς .., to end *in* .., Hdt.1.120, 3.125, 4.39, etc.; ἐς ἑβδομήκοντα ἔτεα οὖρον ἀνθρώπῳ προτίθημι Id.1.32; καταξαίνειν ἐς φοινικίδα to cut *into* red rags, Ar.*Ach*.320 (troch.); στρέφειν τι εἰς αἷμα Apoc.11.6; εἰς ἄνδρας ἐκ μειρακίων τελευτᾶν, εἰς ἄνδρα γενειᾶν, Pl.*Tht*.173b, Theoc.14.28; ἐκτρέφειν τὸ σπέρμα εἰς καρπόν X.*Oec*.17.10: so with εἶναι or γίγνομαι to form a predicate, ἔσται εἰς ἔθνη LXXGe.17.16; ἐγενήθη εἰς γυναῖκα ib.20.12; πιστὸς (sc. ἦν) εἰς προφήτην ib.1Ki.3.20; ἐγένετο εἰς δένδρον Ev.Luc.13.19, al.

2. of Purpose or Object, εἰπεῖν εἰς ἀγαθόν, πείσεται εἰς ἀγαθόν, *for* good, *for* his good, Il.9.102, 11.789; εἰς ἀγαθὰ μυθεῖσθαι 23.305; ἐς πόλεμον θωρήξομαι 8.376, cf. Hdt.7.29, etc.; ἐς φόβον *to cause* fear, Il.15.310; ἐς ὑποδήματα δεδόσθαι Hdt.2.98; κόσμος ὁ εἰς ἑορτάς X.*Oec*.9.6; ἐπιτηδεότατος, εὐπρεπής, ἔς τι Hdt.1.115, 2.116; εἰς κάλλος ζῆν to live *for* show, X.*Cyr*.8.1.33, cf. *Ages*.9.1; ἐς δαίτην ἐκάλεσσε Call.*Aet*.1.1.5; εἰς κέρδος τι δρᾶν S.*Ph*.111; πάσας φωνὰς ἱέντων εἰς ἀπόφυξιν Ar.*V*.562; εἰς γράμματα παιδὶ δεκετεῖ ἐνιαυτοὶ τρεῖς Pl.*Lg*.809e; εἰς τὸ πρᾶγμα εἶναι to be *pertinent, to the purpose*, D.36.54; freq. of expenditure *on* an object, *IG*2.102.11, 116.41, al.; ἐς τὸ δέον Ar.*Nu*.859, etc.; ἐς δᾷδα ib.612.

b. *as, by way of*, εἰς μεγάλην .. χάριν *AP*5.287.10 (Agath.), cf. 7.614.14 (Id.); εἰς μισθόν Ps.-Hdt.*Vit.Hom*.4.

B. POSITION: εἰς is sts. parted from its acc. by several words, εἰς ἀμφοτέρω Διομήδεος ἅρματα βήτην Il.8.115; εἰς δὲ μονάρχου δῆμος ἀϊδρίῃ δουλοσύνην ἔπεσεν Sol.9: seldom (only in Poets) put after its case, Il.15.59, Od.3.137, 15.541, S.*OC*126 (lyr.): after an Adv., αὔριον ἔς· τῆμος δὲ .. Od.7.318.

εἷς, μία, ἕν (μίη only in late Ion. Prose): gen. ἑνός, μιᾶς, ἑνός (acc. εἷνα only Hdn.Gr.1.546), Myc. *e-me* (masc. dat. = ἑνί):—Ep. **ἕεις** Hes.*Th*.145, *AP*7.341 (Procl.), cj. in Il.5.603:—Dor. **ἧς** Rhinth.12, *Tab.Heracl*.1.136:—Ep., Aeol., and Ion. fem. ἴᾰ Il.13.354, prob. in Hp.*Morb*.4.37; acc. ἴαν Alc.33.6 (prob.), Sapph.69.1 (cf. μηδεῖα), Corinn.*Supp*.2.56, *IG*9(2).517.22 (Thess.); gen. ἰῆς Il.16.173, 24.496; dat. ἰῇ 9.319, 11.174, etc.: neut. dat. (ἰῷ κίον ἤματι) 6.422. (In Com. οὐδὲ (μηδὲ) εἷς, οὐδὲ (μηδὲ) ἕν, occur, mostly at the end of an iambic tri-meter, without elision, Cratin.302, Ar.*Ra*.927, *Pl*.37, 138, al.) (Orig. **ἕνς,** assim. ἕν(δ) prob. in *Leg.Gort*.9.50, from *ἕμς, I.-Eur. *sem-* (cf. ὁμός); μία from *sm*-ία; ἴα is not related to μία, but prob. to pronom. stem *i-* (Lat. *is*), cf. ἰός.)

1. as a Numeral, εἷς κοίρανος ἔστω Il.2.204, etc.; strengthd., εἷς οἶος, μία οἴη, a single *one, one* alone, 4.397, Od.7.65; μία μούνη 23.227; εἷς μοῦνος Hdt.1.119, Ar.*Pl*.1053, etc.; εἷς καὶ μόνος D.H.1.74; εἷς ὤν S.*OT*247, E.*Ph*.894, etc.; opp. πολύς, μία τὰς πολλὰς ψυχὰς ὀλέσασα A.*Ag*.1456, cf.1465, *Ch*.299, etc.

b. emphatically with a Sup., εἷς οἰωνὸς ἄριστος Il.12.243, etc.: freq. in Trag., εἷς ἀνὴρ πλεῖστον .. πόνον παρασχών A.*Pers*.327; πλείστας ἀνὴρ εἷς .. ἔγημε S.*Tr*.460; κάλλιστ' ἀνὴρ εἷς Id.*OT*1380; ἕνα κριθέντ' ἄριστον Id.*Ph*.1344; also in Prose, ἐπὶ πλεῖστον δὴ χλιδῆς εἷς ἀνὴρ ἀπίκετο Hdt.6.127, cf. Th.8.68; Μυτιληναίους μάλιστα δὴ μίαν πόλιν Id.3.39; πάντων εἷς ἀνὴρ μεγίστων αἴτιος κακῶν D.18.143: without a Sup., Ἐτεοκλέης ἂν εἷς πολὺς κατὰ πτόλιν ὑμνοῖθ' A.*Th*.6.

c. in oppos., made emphatic by the Art., ὁ εἷς, ἡ μία, Il.20.272, Od.20.110, Pl.*Cri*.48a; τοῦ ἑνὸς οἱ δύο ἀγαθοὶ βελτίους Arist.*Pol*.1287^{b}13, cf. Theoc.6.22.

d. with a neg., εἷς οὐδείς no *single man*, Hdt.1.32; ἓν οὐδὲ ἓν ἴαμα Th.2.51; οὐκ ἐν ἄλλῳ ἑνί γε χωρίῳ in no other *single* country, Id.1.80; οὐχ εἷς, i.e. more than *one*, A.*Th*.103, E.*Andr*.96; εἷς οὐ .., εἷς μή .., emphatic for οὐδείς, μηδείς, Ar.*Th*.549, X.*An*.5.6.12; more emphatic, οὐδὲ εἷς, μηδὲ εἷς, v. οὐδείς, μηδείς.

e. εἷς ἕκαστος each *one*, each *by himself*, Hdt.1.123, Pl.*Prt*.332c, etc.; αἴσθησις μία ἑνός (sc. γένους) *one* of *each*, Arist.*Metaph*.1003^{b}19: pl., ἑκάτεροι ἕνες *POxy*.276.8 (i A.D.).

f. with κατά, καθ' ἓν ἕκαστον each *singly*, piece by piece, Hdt.1.9, etc.; καθ' ἕν *one* by *one*, Pl.*Sph*.217a, etc.; καθ' ἕν, τό, *list*, *PEleph*.20.7 (iii B.C.), etc.; καθ' ἕν' ἡμῶν ἕκαστον ἀποστερεῖν to deprive each of us *singly*, D.21.142, cf. Men.*Epit*.164, 186; εἷς κατὰ εἷς *one* by *one*, Ev.Marc.14.19; but καθ' ἓν γίγνεσθαι, εἶναι, to be *united*, Th.8.46, X.*HG*5.2.16.

g. with other Preps., ἓν ἀνθ' ἑνός *above all*, Pl.*R*.331b, *Phlb*.63c; but μίαν ἀντὶ μιᾶς *alternately*, *PStrassb*.25.13, etc.; ἐπὶ μίαν ἑκάστην ῥάβδον τιθέντες θεσπίζουσι *one by one, separately*, Hdt.4.67; ἐπὶ ἑνός Pl.*Tht*.157a; ἓν ἐφ' ἑνί Id.*Sph*.229b, *Lg*.758b: ἓν πρὸς ἕν, with or without συμβάλλειν, in comparisons, Hdt.4.50, Pl.*Lg*.647b; πρὸς ἕν' εἷς D.21.131: παρ' ἕνα *alternately*, Luc.*Salt*.12; so ἕνα παρ' ἕνα *SEG*31.825 (Sicily, ii B.C.), μίαν παρὰ μίαν *on alternate days*, *Suppl.Mag*.10 (iii/iv A.D.); so παρὰ μίαν Plb.3.110.4 εἰς ἓν συναγαγεῖν E.*Or*.1640; ἰσχὺς τοσαύτη εἰς ἓν ξυστᾶσα Th.6.85; εἰς ἓν μοίρας συνέκυρσας E.*Andr*.1172; ἐς μίαν βουλεύειν Il.2.379; in full, ἐς μίαν βουλήν Th.5.111; εἰς μίαν νοεῖν Ael.*NA*5.9; ἐν ἑνί *taken together, total* (of prices), *BCH*60.119.6 (Delph.) ἓν ἐξ ἑνὸς ἐπισεσώρευκεν Arr.*Epict*.1.10.5, cf. Luc.*Asin*.54; ἀπὸ μιᾶς with *one accord*, Ev.Luc.14.18; ὑφ' ἕν *at once*, S.E.*M*.10.124; also ὑφ' ἓν θέσθαι τὸ ὂν τῷ μὴ ὄντι Plot.6.2.1; cf. ὑφέν, διὰ μιᾶς *after a day's break,*, *Suppl.Mag*.34 (vi A.D.).

h. in compd. numerals, as an ordinal, τῷ ἑνὶ καὶ τριηκοστῷ [ἔτει] Hdt.5.89, cf. Th.8.109, (s.v.l.) etc.; so in Att. Inscrr., *IG*2.660.30, al.: later εἷς alone, = *first*, LXXGe.1.5; μιᾷ τοῦ μηνός ib.8.13

i. μίαν, as adv., *once*, *POxy*.1593, *BGU*984 (both iv A.D.); rptd. μίαν μίαν, ap. *from time to time*, S.*fr*.201.

j. εἷς εἷς τῷ Ἐλεαζάρ καὶ εἷς εἷς τῷ Ἰθαμάρ *one each* .. (app. in imitation of Hebr. constr.), LXX1Ch.24.6.

2. *one*, i.e. *the same*, τώ μοι μία γείνατο μήτηρ Il.3.238, etc.; εἷς καὶ ὁ αὐτός *one* and the same, ἓν καὶ ταὐτὸν ἀριθμῷ Arist.*Metaph*.1039^{a}28, etc.; ὑπὸ μίαν καὶ τὰν αὐτὰν ἀρχάν Perict.ap.Stob.3.1.121; ταὐτὸν καὶ ἕν Arist.*Ph*.201^{b}3; so ἓν καὶ ὅμοιον Pl.*Phdr*.271a; εἷς καὶ κοινός Plu.2.699f: c. dat., ἐμοὶ μιᾶς ἐγένετ' ἐκ ματρός E.*Ph*.156; ἐκ μιᾶς οἰνοχόης Ἐπικούρῳ πεπωκότες Plu.2.1089a.

b. *possessing unity*, ἧττον μία ἡ μίμησις ἡ τῶν ἐποποιῶν Arist.*Po*.1462^{b}3; λίαν ἓν ποιεῖν τὴν πόλιν Id.*Pol*.1263^{b}7; τὰ κυρίως ἕνα Dam.*Pr*.437.

3. *one*, opp. *another*, ἓν μὲν .. ἓν δὲ .. Arist.*EN*1139^{a}6, *Pol*.1285^{b}38, etc.; ὁ μὲν .. εἷς δὲ .. εἷς δ' αὖ .. Od.3.421 sq., cf. Pl.*R*.369d; εἷς μὲν .. ἕτερος δὲ .. X.*HG*1.7.23.

4. indefinitely, εἷς τις some *one*, S.*OT*118, Pl.*Grg*.471e, etc.; ἐξ ἑνός γέ του τρόπου Th.6.34; rarely τις εἷς S.*Ant*.269, Pl.*Prm*.145d; εἷς γάρ τις ἦν ἕκαστος οὑξειργασμένος each *single* one was suspected, S.*Ant*.262; εἷς ὁστισοῦν Arist.*Pol*.1325^{b}28; εἷς ὁ πρῶτος, Germ. *der erste beste*, Is.8.33, D.1.9, cf. Luc.*Herm*.61: alone, like our indef. Art., *a, an*, Κάδμου θυγατέρων μιᾷ E.*Ba*.917; εἷς κάπηλος, στρατηγός, Ar.*Av*.1292, Th.4.50; εἷς Ἀθηναίων D.21.87, cf. LXXGe.21.15, Ev.Matt.21.19, etc.; εἷς ἀπό .. LXXLe.6.3(22).

5. οὐχ εἷς *many*, A.*Th*.103, Call.*Dian*.33; οὐχ εἷς οὐδὲ δύο not *one* or two only, D.29.12; οὐ μίαν οὐδὲ δύο not *once* nor twice, LXX4Ki.6.10; ἓν ἢ καὶ δύο ληφθὲν μαρτύριον Plb.2.38.10; εἷς ἢ δεύτερος Jul.*Or*.6.190d: prov., εἷς ἀνὴρ οὐδεὶς ἀνήρ *one* man's no man, D.Chr.48.10.

6. Math., τὸ ἕν *unity*, opp. πλῆθος, Pythag.*Fr*.5, etc.: pl., ἕνα *units*, Arist.*Metaph*.1056^{b}21; ὁ ἀριθμός ἐστιν ἕνα πλείω Id.*Ph*.207^{b}7; τῶν προτέρων ἑνῶν Dam.*Pr*.460.

7. Philos., ἕν, τό, *unity*, the *One*, ἐκ πάντων ἓν καὶ ἐξ ἑνὸς πάντα Heraclit.10, cf. Emp.17.1, etc.: later indecl., ἓν εἶναι τοῦ ἓν παρουσίᾳ Plot.6.6.14, cf. 5.5.5.

εἶσα, v. ἵζω I.

εἰσάγᾱν, Adv., strengthd. for ἄγαν, Tz.*H*.1.11, 210.

εἰσαγγελεύς, έως, ὁ, *one who announces, usher* at the Persian and Ptolemaic courts, Hdt.3.84, D.S.16.47, *Klio*12.365 (Alexandria, ii B.C.), *PTeb*.179 (ii B.C.), cf. Plu.*Alex*.46, Jul.*Mis*.365b, etc.

2. metaph. of the senses, Them.*in de An*.87.8.

II. *accuser*, Suid.

εἰσαγγελία, ἡ, *information, news*, Plb.9.9.7, (s.v.l.; cj. προσαγγελία).

2. *public announcement*, *IG*12(3).325.16 (Thera, ii B.C.).

3. *application* to an authority, *PStrassb*.56.25 (iii A.D.).

II. at Athens, *state prosecution, impeachment*, Σόλωνος θέντος νόμον εἰσαγγελίας Arist.*Ath*.8.4, cf. And.1.43, Lys.30.22, X.*HG*1.7.9, Isoc.8.130, etc.; εἰ. δέδωκας ὑπέρ τινος Hyp.*Lyc*.12; εἰ. ἐδόθη εἰς τὴν βουλὴν ὑπὲρ Ἀριστάρχου Test.ap.D.21.121; εἰ. εἰσαγγέλλειν Arist.*Ath*.59.2.

2. *a process* brought before the chief Archon, *to punish* κάκωσις (q.v.) or *maltreatment of parents by children, of* ἐπίκληροι *by their husbands*, or *of wards by their guardians*, Is.3.47.

3. *a procedure employed against unfair arbitrators*, Harp.

εἰσαγγελλω, *go in and announce* a person, Hdt.3.118, Lys.1.20, etc.; πρός τινα X.*Cyr*.8.3.20.

b. *submit* a person's name, *PCair.Preis*.18.7 (iv A.D.), etc. for honorific purposes, τῇ βουλῇ *Amyzon*35, *IMylasa*126.2 (iii/ii B.C.).

2. *take a message in*, E.*Ba*.173: generally, *announce, report* a thing, τὰ ἐσαγγελλόμενα Th.6.41; of the senses, εἰ. πολλὰς διαφοράς Arist.*Sens*.437^{a}2, cf. *Insomn*.461^{b}3:—Pass., ἐσαγγελθέντων ὅτι .. *information having been given that* .., Th.1.116, cf. 3.3, 6.52.

3. *lay information*, = μηνύω, X.*HG*3.3.5, *OGI*669.39 (Egypt, i A.D.).

II. in the technical sense of εἰσαγγελία, *lay an impeachment*, περί τινος εἰς τὴν βουλήν Antipho 6.35, cf. And.1.37: abs., D.18.13; τινὰ περί τινος Id.20.79; τινὰ τῇ βουλῇ And.2.21; ἐν τῷ δήμῳ περί τινος Delat.ap.eund.1.14; τινὰ πρὸς τοὺς ἄρχοντας Pl.*Lg*.763e; τοῖς

νομοφύλαξιν ib.910c; τινὰ εἰς τὸν δῆμον ἐπὶ τυραννίδος αἰτίᾳ D.H.8.77: c. inf., εἰ. τινὰ δημηγορεῖν Lys.10.1:—Med., εἰσαγγειλαμένων τῶν στρατηγῶν *SIG*742.21 (Ephesus, i B.C.):—Pass., *to be impeached*, D.18.250, Hyp.*Eux*.3.

εἰσαγγελσις, εως, ἡ, *announcing*, Pl.*Def*.414c.

εἰσαγγελτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for an impeachment*, νόμος Lexap.D.24.63, Hyp.*Eux*.3; λόγος D.H.*Din*.10.

εἰσᾰγείρω, *collect into* a place, ἐς (ἐν Aristarch.) δ' ἐρέτας .. ἀγείρομεν (sc. ἐς τὴν νῆα) Il.1.142, Od.16.349:—Med., νέον δ' ἐσαγείρετο (v.l. -ατο) θυμόν he *gathered* fresh courage, Il.15.240, cf. 21.417:—Pass., θοῶς δ' ἐσαγείρετο λαὸς [ἐς τὰς νῆας] Od.14.248.

εἰσάγω [ᾰ], Ion. impf. ἐσάγεσκον Hdt.1.196: pf. -αγήοχα Epist.Philipp.ap.D.18.39: pf. Pass. ἐσῆγμαι Hdt.2.49:—*lead in* or *into*, esp. *into one's dwelling, introduce*, c. dupl. acc., αὐτοὺς εἰσῆγον θεῖον δόμον Od.4.43; Κρήτην εἰσήγαγ' ἑταίρους *he led* his comrades *to* Crete, 3.191; ἐσ. τινὰ ἐς .. Hdt.1.196, etc.: c. dat., τινὰ δόμοις E.*Alc*.1112 codd.; εἰ. ψυχᾷ χάριν Id.*Hipp*.526 (lyr.); ὅταν σε καιρὸς εἰσάγῃ, = ὅταν καιρὸς ᾖ σὲ εἰσιέναι, S.*El*.39; νὺξ εἰ. πόνον Id.*Tr*.29:—Med., *admit* forces into a city, Th.8.16, 108; *take in with one, introduce into* a league or conspiracy, Ὀτάνης ἐσάγεται Ἰνταφρένεα Hdt.3.70:—Pass., τὴν θερμότητα εἰσάγεσθαι εἰς τοὺς πόρους Thphr.*Ign*.38.

2. ἐσαγαγεῖν or ἐσαγαγέσθαι γυναῖκα *to lead* a wife *into one's house*, Hdt.5.40, 6.63.

3. *bring in*, σῖτον Th.4.26; *import*, οἶνον' Αθήναζε κατ' ἐμπορίαν D.35.35:—Med., εἰσάγεσθαι καὶ ἐξάγεσθαι X.*Ath*.2.3, cf. D.18.145; εἰ. ὧν ἐνδεεῖς Arist.*Pol*.1257a32:—Pass., εἰσαγόμενα καὶ ἐξαγ. *imports* and exports, Id.*Rh*.1359b22, cf. Hdt.3.6, *SIG*37 (Teos, v B.C.).

b. *bring in* water supply, *SEG*31.1363 (Cyprus, i A.D.), 26.784.9 (Thrace, ii A.D.), *IEphes*.3217.(b)21 (ii A.D.), etc.

4. εἰ. εἰς τοὺς φράτερας *introduce* a child to the members on one's φρατρία, Lys.30.2 (Pass.), Is.3.75, cf. D.57.54; εἰς Κήρυκας And.1.127; εἰ. τινὰς εἰς τὴν πολιτείαν Arist.*Pol*.1308a8; τινὰς ἐς σπονδάς *secure* their *adhesion*, Th.5.35; ἰατρὸν εἰσάγειν τινί *call in* a physician *for* another, X.*Mem*.2.4.3, cf. D.47.67:—Med., of the physician himself when ill, εἰσάγεσθαι ἄλλους ἰατρούς Arist.*Pol*.1287a41.

5. *introduce new* customs, Hdt.2.49 (Pass.); τελετὰς πονηράς E.*Ba*.260; σόφισμα Id.*Ph*.1408; δεινότατον ἔθος εἰς τὴν πολιτείαν D.19.2; εἰ. τὰ εἴδη the doctrine if ideas, Arist.*EN*1096a13; αὐλὸν καὶ ῥυθμὸν εἰς τὸν πόλεμον ἀντὶ σάλπιγγος Plb.4.20.6.

6. δούλιον εἰσᾶγον αἶσαν, for δ. ἆγον εἰς αἶσαν, A.*Ch*.77 (lyr.).

II. *bring in, bring forward*, esp. on the stage, χορόν Ar.*Ach*.11; Ἥραν ἠλλοιωμένην Pl.*R*.381d; δράματα Id.*Ap*.35b, cf. Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.58; of an orator, εἰ. σεαυτὸν ποιόν τινα Arist.*Rh*.1417b7; *represent* in art, Corn.*ND*28, al. (Pass.).

2. εἰ. τινὰ εἰς τὴν βουλήν *bring* a culprit *before* the Council, X.*HG*7.3.5, etc.

3. as law-term, εἰ. δίκην or γραφήν *to bring* a cause *into court*, of *the prosecutor*, cf. οὐδ' αἰσχύνει φθόνου δίκην εἰσάγων D.18.121; cf. εἰ γραψάμενοι τὸν νόμον καὶ εἰσαγαγόντες εἰς ὑμᾶς λῦσαι δυναίμεθα Id.24.10, *PHal*.1.125, etc.; ὑπόθεσιν *OGI*669.41 (Egypt, i A.D.); also of the εἰσαγωγεύς A.*Eu*.580, 582 II, Antipho 6.42, *IG*12(7).3.40 (Arcesine), etc.; οἱ δὲ θεσμοθέται εἰσαγόντων εἰς τὴν Ἡλιαίαν Lexap.D.21.47.

b. εἰ. τινά *bring forward* the case of an officer at the εὔθυναι (q.v.), D.18.117: generally, *bring* a person *into court, prosecute*, Pl.*Ap*.25c, al.; in full, εἰ. εἰς δικαστήριον ib.29a, *Grg*.521c (Pass.), cf. *Lg*.910e, al.

4. *pay in*, τὴν τιμὴν ἐπὶ τὴν δημοσίαν τράπεζαν *IG*2.1013.28; ἀργύριον *PHib*.46.18 (iii B.C.), etc.

5. *enter, register*, *POxy*.1535.8 (Pass.), etc.

III. *introduce to* a subject, *instruct*:—Pass., εἰσαγόμενοι, οἱ, *beginners*, Ph.1.175, Gal.*Libr.Propr.Prooem.*, etc.

IV. intr., *enter*, Sch.T.Il.6.252.

εἰσᾰγωγεῖον, v. εἰσαγώγιον.

εἰσᾰγωγεύς, έως, ὁ, *introducer*, *Schwyzer*784a7 (Tenos); δικαιοσύνης Arr.*Epict*.3.26.32; *director* of choruses, Pl.*Lg*.765a, cf. *IG*3.1193, *BCH*27.297 (Larymna), official under the ἀγωνοθέτης who admitted the contestants, *SEG*16.258 (Argos, ii A.D.).

II. at Athens and elsewhere, *magistrate who brought cases into court*, *IG*1.63.7, Arist.*Ath*.52.2, D.37.33, *SIG*364.5 (Ephesus), *IG*12(7).3 (Amorgos), *PHal*.1.40, *PTeb*.29.1 (ii B.C.), etc.

III. in pl., at Samos, *importers* of corn on account of the state, *Ath.Mitt*.37.216 (ii/i B.C.).

IV. *conduit*, Horap.1.21.

εἰσᾰγωγέω, *guide*, Zonar.

εἰσᾰγωγή, ἡ, *bringing in*, ὑδάτων, ὕδατος, Str.5.3.8, *IGRom*.3.804 (Aspendus); σίτου *PSI*5.500 (iii B.C.).

2. *introduction*, as of heirs by adoption, Is.10.9 (pl.); of children to a φρατρία, *IG*2.1237.108.

3. *importation* of goods, etc., Pl.*Lg*.847d, Arist.*Rh*.1360a14, *SIG*278.11 (Priene), ἐσαγωγὰν καὶ ἐξαγωγάν *SEG*32.1586 (Egypt, v B.C.).

4. *raising* of taxes, *PAmh*.2.31.6 (ii B.C.), etc.

II. as law-term, *bringing of causes into court*, Pl.*Lg*.855d (pl.); τῶν κλήρων Is.4.12 (pl.).

III. *introduction* to a subject, *elementary teaching*, Ph.*Bel*.56.12, D.H.*Amm*.21 (pl.), Ph.1.487, Arr.*Epict*.1.29.23, S.E.*M*.8.428 (pl.); *elementary treatise*, Εἰ. εἰς τὴν περὶ ἀγαθῶν καὶ κακῶν πραγματείαν, title of work by Chrysippus, cf. Plu.2.43f (pl.), Gal.*Libr.Propr.Prooem.*

IV. *channel of entrance* to a harbour, Str.17.1.18, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.37.

V. *office of* εἰσαγωγεύς II, Hsch.

εἰσᾰγωγικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for importation*, τέλη *import* duties, opp. ἐξαγωγικά, Str.17.1.13.

II. *introductory, elementary*, συλλογισμοί Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.7, Ptol.*Tetr*.16, etc. Adv. -κῶς Papp. ad Apollon.Perg.*Con.Prooem*.5: Comp. -ώτερον Ph.*Fr*.8 H.

εἰσᾰγωγιμος, ον, *that can* or *may be imported*, opp. ἐξαγώγιμος, Arist.*Oec*.1345b21; τὰ εἰ. *imports*, Id.*Pol*.1280a39; τέχνη εἰ. *requiring to be imported, foreign*, Pl.*Lg*.847d; εἰ. λαβεῖν E.*Fr*.984; εἰ. πολεις, of colonies, opp. the αὐτόχθονες of Athens, ib.360.10.

II. as law-term, of a plea, *maintainable*, μὴ εἰσαγώγιμον εἶναι τὴν δίκην D.33.3, 35.45, cf. Lys.23.5, Din.1.46, *PHal*.1.37; εἰ. χρήματα, with play on sense 1, D.32.23.

εἰσᾰγωγιον, τό, *entrance-fee*, *SIG*1106.51 (Cos), *SEG*14.639.(E)9 (Caunus, i A.D.): also -εῖον *SEG*33.115.26 (Athens, iii B.C.), *Hesperia*11.295.16 (Athens, ii B.C.).

b. *import duty*, *SEG*37.859.B16 (Caria, ii B.C.), *PHels*.36.5 (ii B.C.), *IEphes*.13 i 24 (i A.D.).

2. *office of the* εἰσαγωγεῖς at Samos, *BCH*59.478 (Samos, ii B.C.).'

εἰσᾰγωγός, ὁ, = εἰρεσιώνη II. 2, *wreath* dedicated to Apollo, Roussel *Cultes Égyptiens*172 (Delos, i B.C.).

II. epith. of Hermes, *watching over imports*, *Ath.Mitt*.37.216 (Samos, ii/i B.C.).

III. *conduit*, *PTeb*.86.4 (ii B.C.), etc.

εἰσᾰεί, for εἰς ἀεί, *for ever*, A.*Pr*.732, S.*Aj*.570; ἐσαιεί A.*Eu*.836, also ἐσαεί *IG*2[2].1064 (*c*.A.D. 230), *Hesperia* suppl. 6, no. 31.14 (Athens, iii A.D.).

εἰσᾰείρομαι, Med., *take to oneself*, Διωνύσου δῶρ' ἐσαειράμενος Thgn.976 codd.

εἰσαθρέω, *look at, descry*, εἴ που ἐσαθρήσειεν Ἀλέξανδρον Il.3.450, cf. Theoc.25.215; εἰκόνα τήνδ' ἐσάθρει *Epigr.Gr*.906 (Gortyn); ἀστέρας εἰσαθρεῖς Pl.*Epigr*.14: metaph., ἱστορίην ἐσαθρήσας *IG*3.716.—Poet. Verb.

εἰσαίρω, *bring* or *carry in*, ἡ τράπεζ' εἰσῄρετο Ar.*Ra*.518, cf. Anaxandr.2 (prob.).

εἰσᾰΐσσω, contr. **-ᾴσσω,** Att. **-ᾴττω,** fut. -ᾴξω: aor. -ῇξα:—*to dart in* or *into*, Ar.*Nu*.543, Aristid.*Or*.49(25).16, prob. in D.C.37.32; cf. εἰσήκω.

εἴσαιτο, aor. opt. Med. of *εἴδω, Il.2.215.

εἰσᾰΐω, poet., = εἰσακούω, *catch the sound of, hear*, Sapph.*Supp*.1.13, *Oxy*.1787 *Fr*.3; *listen, hearken to*, c. gen., Theoc.7.88, A.R.1.764: c. acc., ὕμνον *AP*9.189, cf. Call.*Jov*.54, Nic.*Al*.220, Orac.ap.Luc.*Alex*.50: abs., Rhian.19.

II. *perceive, feel the effect of*, Hp.*Morb*.4.37; contr. fut. and aor. forms ἐσᾴσει, ἐσᾴσειεν are prob. in ib.35, 38, al. ἐσαΐειν Hp.*Mul*.1.4; ἐσαΐει ib.1.9.

εἰσᾰκοή, ἡ, *listening, hearkening*, Ph.1.593.

εἰσᾰκοντίζω, *throw* or *hurl javelins*, Hdt.1.43, 9.49; ἐς τὰ γυμνά Th.3.23: c. acc., τὴν χίμαιραν εἰσηκοντικώς Epin.2.10:—Pass., *dart*, εἰ. μυῖα καθάπερ βέλος Ph.2.101.

2. abs., *spout*, of blood, E.*Hel*.1588.

εἰσᾰκούω, *hearken* or *give ear to* one, ὣς ἔφατ'· οὐδ' ἐσάκουσε .. Ὀδυσσεύς Il.8.97, cf. Hdt.4.133, al.: c. acc., φωνὴν ἐσάκουσαν *h.Cer*.284, cf. E.*Hec*.559, etc.: c. gen. pers., S.*Aj*.789; τῶν ἐμῶν λόγων E.*IA*1368: c. dat. pers., Hdt.1.214, etc.; τινί τι Id.9.60; *give way, yield* to a request, Th.1.126, 3.4; of God, τινός or τῆς προσευχῆς LXXPs.4.2, etc.:—so in Pass., of the prayer, Ev.Luc.1.13; of the person, Ev.Matt.6.7, *SEG*34.1220 (Lydia).

2. in Poets, simply, *hear*, τούτου λέγοντος εἰσήκουσ' ἐγώ, ὡς .. S.*Tr*.351; τίνος βροτῶν λόγον τόνδ' εἰ.*;* Id.*El*.884, cf. *Aj*.318, Axiop.1.12; ζῶντ' εἰσακούσας παῖδα E.*El*.416.

3. *perceive, feel effect of*, τοῦ ἐγκεφάλου ἐσακούσαντος τοῦ τρώματος Hp.*Prorrh*.2.14.

II. Pass. in strict sense, ἔξωθεν εἰς τὰς οἰκίας εἰσακούεται μᾶλλον ἢ ἔσωθεν ἔξω Arist.*Pr*.903[b]13 (v.l. εἴσω ἀκ.).

εἰσακτέον, *one must bring into court* (cf. εἰσάγω II. 3), ἀδίκημα Ar.*V*.840; τινάς X.*Eq.Mag*.1.10.

II. *one must introduce*, in speaking, Hermog.*Id*.2.9; in argument, S.E.*M*.6.36.

εἰσάκτης, ου, ὁ, *introducer*, *Gloss*. gloss on εἰσηγητής Hsch.

2. *tax-collector*, *PMich*. VIII989.4 (ostr., iii A.D.).

εἰσᾰλείφω, *smear* or *rub in*, ἐς τὸ στόμα τῶν ὑστερέων Hp.*Nat.Mul*.9.

εἰσάλλομαι, Ep. 3 sg. aor. 2 ἐσᾶλτο:—*spring* or *rush into*, ἐσήλατο τεῖχος Ἀχαιῶν Il.12.438; πύλας καὶ τεῖχος ἐσᾶχτο 13.679, cf.12.466; πύργον -όμενοι Pi.*O*.8.38; later ἐσ. ἐς τὸ πῦρ *leap into* it, Hdt.2.66; εἰ. εἰς τὰ τείχη v.l. in X.*Cyr*.7.4.4; ἀνακειμένῳ εἰς τὸν αὐχέν' εἰσαλοίμην S.*Fr*.756; [εἰς ἀσκόν] upon a bladder, Eub.8; ἐπὶ κρατί μοι πότμος εἰσήλατο S.*Ant*.1345 (lyr.).

εἰσᾰμείβω, *allow to enter* A.*Th*.558.

εἰσάμην, v. ἵζω I 2.

εἰσάμην, v. εἴσομαι II.

II. Ep. aor. Med. of *εἴδω.

εἶσαν· ὑπῆ‹ρ›χον, συνῆκαν, ἢ εἴδησαν, ἢ ἐπεγίνωσκον, Hsch.

εἰσαναβαίνω, *go up to* or *into*, Ἴλιον εἰσανέβησαν Il.6.74; εἰσαναβᾶσ' ὑπερώϊα Od.16.449, cf.19.602; so λέχος, ἀκτὴν εἰσαναβαίνειν, Il.8.201, v.l. in 24.97; ἀκροτάταν εἰσαναβᾶσ' S.*OT*876 codd. (lyr.), of the dead, ψυχὴ δ' αἰθέρα εἰσανέβη epigr. in *SEG*37.198 (Attica, i B.C./ii A.D.), *Corinth*8(3).658 (v/vi A.D.).

εἰσᾰναγκάζω, *force* one thing *into* another, Hp.*Art*.47 (Pass.).

2. *constrain*, τινά A.*Pr*.292 (anap.): c. inf., Pl.*Ti*.49a.

εἰσανάγω [ᾰγ], *lead up into*, εἴρερον *into* slavery, Od.8.529; ψυχὴν οὐρανὸν εἰ. *APl*.4.201 (Marian.); ζωγρείᾳ πρός τινα εἰσαναχθῆναι Plb.1.82.2.

εἰσαναίρω, *carry off, plunder*, *PFay*.108.16 (ii A.D.).

εἰσανᾱλίσκω, *expend upon*, τι εἰς ἑαυτόν Antiph.204.10 (troch.), *PPetr*.2p.6.

εἰσανδρόω, Ep. **ἐσ-,** *fill with men*, A.R.1.874 (v.l. ἐπ-).

εἰσανεῖδον, *look up to*, οὐρανὸν εἰσανιδών Il.16.232, 24.307.

εἰσανειμι, *go up into*, ἠέλιος .. οὐρανὸν εἰσανιών 7.423, Hes.*Th*.761; ἱερόν A.R.1.1092.

εἰσανέχω, *just out*, A.R.1.1360, 4.291; w. acc., *just out into*, Id. 4.1578.

εἰσανορούω, *rush up to*, οὐρανόν Q.S.2.658, 14.2.

εἰσάντᾰ, Adv. *right opposite*: ἐσάντα ἰδών looking *in the face*, Il.17.334; ἰδεῖν Od.11.143; εἰ. ἰδέσθαι 5.217:—also **εἰσάνταν** B.5.110.

εἰσαντλέω, *pour in*, κεχηνότι τὴν τροφήν Clearch.12.

εἰσᾰνύω, prob. f.l. for ἀνύω in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).168 (Vett.Val.), cj. in *Suppl.Hell*.962.17.

εἰσάπαν, shd. be read divisim εἰς ἅπαν as in Epict.*Ench*.33.5, Ph.1.125, etc.

εἰσαπαντάω, *meet, encounter*, *PMerton*65.8 (ii A.D.).

εἰσάπαξ [σᾰ], = εἰς ἅπαξ, *at once, once for all*, Hdt.6.125, A.*Pr*.750, Th.5.85, etc.

εἰσαποβαίνω, *pass out to* .., c. acc., A.R.4.650, etc.

εἰσαποδίδωμι, *repay, refund*, *BGU*190 ii 3.

εἰσαποκλείω, *shut up in*, v.l. for ἐν-, Sever.in Rh.1p.546 W.

εἰσαπολλῡμι, *lose into* (in quot., a well), Men.*Dysc*.681 (pap.; perh. read ἐξαπ-).

εἰσαποστέλλω, *send in* or *to*, *PPetr*.3p.113 (dub.), Ant.Lib.41.2.

εἰσαπωξεία, ἡ, dub.sens. in *POxy*.2052.5 (vi A.D.).

εἰσᾰράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *drive in disorder into*, Hdt.4.128.3, ἐσαράξαντές σφεας ἐς τὰς νέας 5.116, D.C.43.40.3, τὴν .. ἵππον .. ἐς τοὺς πεζοὺς ἐσήραξε Id. 51.26.1.

εἰσαρπάζω, *seize and carry in*, Lys.1.27 (Pass.), 3.11.

εἰσαρτίζω, *join* or *fit into*, ἔς τι Hp.*Morb*.2.33 vulg.

εἰσᾰρύομαι, *drain, exhaust*, dub. in Hp.*Gland*.12.

εἰσάττω, Att. for εἰσαΐσσω (q.v.).

εἰσαυγάζω, *look at, view*, *AP*5.105 (Diotim.).

εἰσαῦθις, ἐσαῦθις (or **εἰς, ἐς αὖθις**), *for another* (*later*) *occasion*, ἐ. ἀναβάλλεσθαι Ar.*Ec*.983, Th.4.63.1, Pl.*Euthphr*.15e, *Smp*.174e; *on another occasion, later*, εὐτυχοῦσι δέ οἱ μὲν τάχ', οἱ δ' ἐσαῦθις, οἱ δ' ἤδη βροτῶν E.*Supp*.551.

εἰσάφασμα [ᾰφ], ατος, τό, *touch, grasp*, A.*Fr*.204 (pl.).

εἰσαφάσσω, *feel in*, ἐσαφάσσειν τὸν δάκτυλον *feel by putting in* the finger, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.11; but ἐ. τῷ δακτύλῳ ib.36, al.

εἰσαφέτης, ου, ὁ, *charioteer*, *Gloss*.

εἰσαφίημι, *admit*, X.*Cyr*.4.5.14 codd., Str.15.1.42, J.*BJ*1.13.3:—Pass., Aen.Tact.32.9.

εἰσαφῐκάνω [ᾱ], = sq., πατέρα Od.22.99; δόμον Hes.*Sc*.45; Βέβρυκας Theoc.22.29.

εἰσαφικνέομαι, Ion. **ἐσαπικνέομαι,** 2 sg. aor. subj. εἰσαφίκηαι Hes.*Fr*.170:—*come into* or *to, arrive at*, c. acc., Ἴλιον εἰσαφικέσθαι Il.22.17; συβώτην εἰ. *go into* his house, Od.13.404; Σειρῆνας S.*Fr*.861; Ἑλλάδα E.*Andr*.13; ὥς τινα εἰ. Isoc.4.45: c. dat., τῇ τε ἄλλῃ (sc. χώρῃ) καὶ δὴ καὶ ἐς τὸ Ἄργος Hdt.1.1; φήμη ἐσ. τοῖσι Ἕλλησι Id.9.100: abs., *arrive*, ib.101; οἱ εἰσαφικνούμενοι *visitors* to a country, X.*Vect*.3.12, cf. Pl.*Men*.92b, *IG*2.1191.17: c. gen., σοφιστοῦ (nisi leg. ‹ἐς›) D.Chr.19.3.

εἰσαφιξις, εως, ἡ, *right of settlement*, ἐς Μίλητον *SIG*273.7 (Milet., iv B.C.); εἰς Κύζικον ib.645.88 (Seleucia in Cilicia, ii B.C.).

εἰσᾰφύσσω, *draw into*, A.R.4.1692 (Med.).

εἰσβαίνω, *go on board* a ship, mostly abs., *embark*, Od.9.103, Th.7.13, etc.; ἐς [πεντηκόντερον] Hdt.3.41: c. acc., σκάφος E.*Tr*.686.

2. generally, *enter*, πρὸς κόρης νυμφεῖον εἰ. S.*Ant*.1205; δόμους E.*Med*.380; εἰ. κακά *come into* miseries, S.*OC*997; ἄτης ἄβυσσον πέλαγος A.*Supp*.470; reversely, ἐμοὶ γὰρ οἶκτος .. εἰσέβη S.*Tr*.298; κἀμὲ γὰρ τὸ δυσχερὲς τοῦτ' εἰσβέβηκεν E.*Hyps*.*Fr*.5(3).20.

b. *embark on, begin* an action χορεῖον εἰσέβαινε ῥυθμόν *began*, Men.*Dysc*.951.

3. *come in, be imported*, εἰσέβαινον ἰσχάδες Alex.117.

4. *project into*, *PTeb*.86.24 (ii B.C.), etc.

II. causal in aor.1, *make to go into, put into*, ἐς δ' ἑκατόμβην βῆσε θεῷ (sc. ἐς νῆα) Il.1.310, cf. E.*Alc*.1055, *Ba*.466; ληΐδα A.R.2.167.

εἰσβάλλω, *throw into*, ἄνδρα εἰς ἕρκη S.*Aj*.60; εἰς πῆμα A.*Pr*.1075; φάρμακα ἐς φρέατα Th.2.48; ἐσ. στρατιὴν ἐς Μίλητον *throw* an army *into* the Milesian territory, Hdt.1.14; ἐσ. ὗς ἐς [τὴν ἄρουραν] Id.2.14, cf. E.*El*.79; πρόβατα *IG*12(1).677.31 (Rhodes, iii B.C.): c. dupl. acc., βοῦς πόντον εἰσεβάλλομεν *were driving* them *to* the sea, E.*IT*261:—Med., *put on board one's ship*, ἐς τὴν νέα Hdt.1.1, cf. 6.95: abs., Th.8.31.

II. ἐσ. τὴν στρατιὴν ἐς .., of an invasion, Hdt.1.18: but usually without στρατιάν, *throw oneself* into, *make an inroad* into, ἐς Μίλητον ib.15, cf.16, Th.2.47, etc.; ἐσβάλλειν ἐς τοὺς ὁπλίτας *to fall upon* them, Id.6.70; πρὸς πόλιν ἐσβάλλειν *make an assault* upon it, Id.4.25: abs., Ar.*Ach*.762; of disease, *come on*, Aret.*CD*1.1, al.: *enter* a region, place, εἰς τὸν τόπον Thphr.*HP*9.7.1: poet. c. acc., χῶρον εἰ. E.*Hipp*.1198; λέπας Id.*Ba*.1045; *come upon, fall in with*, Βρομίου πόλιν ἔοιγμεν εἰσβαλεῖν Id.*Cyc*.99: abs., ἤφριζον, εἰσέβαλλον ἱππικαὶ πνοαί the horse's breath was foaming, *was close upon them*, S.*El*.719.

2. of rivers, *empty themselves into, fall into*, ἐς τὰ ἀρχαῖα (sc. ῥέεθρα) Hdt.1.75, cf. 4.48, al., Arist.*Mete*.351^{a}10, Plb.4.41.1; ἐσ. ἐς τὸν Εὐφρήτην ποταμὸν τὸ ῥέεθρον Hdt.1.179.

3. of ships, *make entrance* (sc. εἰς Πόντον), Syngr.ap.D.35.13.

4. abs., *begin*, D.H.*Lys*.17 ἀπό τινος Sch.Pi.*N*.7.1; εἰς λόγον Olymp.*in Mete*.102.12; κατὰ τὸ ἔαρ εἰσβάλλον Gal.18(1).470.

εἴσβᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *an entrance*, εἰσβάσεις μηχανώμενοι devising *ways of entrance*, E.*IT*101; *embarkation*, Th.7.30, D.C.41.42; *introductory process, first stage* of a magical operation, *PMag.Par*.1.397.

εἰσβᾰτικόν, τό, *entrance fee*, *POxy*.2239.21 (vi A.D.) unexpld. sense, *PLond*.2.333.

εἰσβᾰτός, ή, όν, *accessible*, τῇ τόλμῃ Th.2.41.

εἰσβδάλλω, *suck in*, cj. in Gal.*UP*4.7.

εἰσβῐάζομαι, *force one's way in*, ὁ μὲν γὰρ ὢν οὐκ ἀστὸς εἰσβιάζεται Ar.*Av*.32, *OGI*736.6 (Fayûm), *PPetr*. 3 p. 39 (iii B.C.); w. πρός, D.S.14.9; w. εἰς, ἐς τὸν βόσπορον D.C.42.47; transf., D.39.33 εἰς τὰ πρῶτα γένη Plu.*Num*.1.

εἰσβῐβάζω, causal of εἰσβαίνω, *put on board ship*, τὸν στρατὸν [ἐς τὰς νέας] Hdt.6.95, cf. Th.7.60, etc.; τοὺς ξένους καὶ τοὺς δούλους ναύτας εἰ. *impress* them, Isoc.8.48.

2. generally, *make to go into*, ἐς τὸ περιοικοδομημένον Hdt.7.60; ἐς ἅρμα Id.1.60.

εἰσβλέπω, *look at, look upon*, mostly with εἰς, Hdt.7.147, 8.77, X.*Cyn*.10.12: c. acc., E.*Or*.105: abs., X.*Smp*.4.3, LXXIs.37.17.

εἰσβλητέον, *one must throw in*, Dsc.2.76.

εἰσβοηθέω, *bring help* to, *SEG*38.1476.96 (Xanthos, 206/5 B.C.).

εἰσβολή, ἡ, (εἰσβάλλω II) *inroad, invasion*, Hdt.6.92, E.*Ion*722 (lyr.), etc.; ποταμῶν Plb.4.40.9; διὰ τὴν ἐς Σάρδις ἐσβολήν Hdt.7.1; ἐ. ποιεῖσθαι τῇ πόλει Th.8.31 codd.; *irruption* of false opinions, Polystr.p.19 W.; of an illness, *attack*, Aret.*SD*2.12, *CA*1.1.

2. *entrance, pass*, ἐ. ἐξ ὀρέων στεινῶν ἐς πεδίον Hdt.2.75; ἡ ἐ. ἡ Ὀλυμπική *the pass* of Mount Olympus, Id.7.172, cf. Th.3.112; Συμπληγάδων ἐ. E.*Med*.1264 (lyr.): pl., of Thermopylae, Hdt.7.176, cf.1.185, 2.141, Jul.*Or*.2.98b.

b. pl., *mouth of a river* v.l. for ἐκβ. in Hdt.7.18, *entrance* to a bay, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.5.

3. *entering upon a thing, beginning*, καινὰς ἐσβοιὰς ὁρῶ λόγων E.*Supp*.92; ἐ. στεναγμάτων Id.Ion.677 (lyr.); σοφισμάτων Ar.*Ra*.1104; κανόνων ib.956; *proem, preface*, Arg.E.*Med*. of a play, Antiph.191.20, cf. D.H.*Lys*.17 (pl.), Longin.38.2.

εἰσγένεσις, εως, ἡ, *produce* of live-stock, *PStrassb*.24.43.

εἰσγίγνομαι, *arrive*, *PGiss*.69.17; dub. in Aeschin.*Ep*.11.8.

II. τὰ εἰσγενόμενα *incomings, revenue*, *PBaden*47 (ii B.C.).

εἰσγρᾰφή, ἡ, *enrolment*, εἰς τοὺς ἐφήβους D.C.59.2.

II. *inscription*, τιμῶν (on statues), *IGRom*.3.739 ix 60 (Rhodiapolis, ii A.D., pl.).

εἰσγράφω [ᾰ], *inscribe*, στηλῶν ἐς ἃς οἱ νόμοι ἐσεγράφοντο D.C.37.9; *enrol*, τινὰ εἰς τοὺς φίλους Id.36.53; τινὰς ἐς τὸν κατάλογον Id.*Fr*.109.5; also of painting, πορφυραῖ σκιαὶ τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς εἰς κάλλος -ουσιν Ael.*NA*12.25:—Med., ἐς τὰς σπονδὰς ἐσγράψασθαι ἑαυτούς *to have* themselves *enrolled* in the league, Th.1.31:—Pass., D.C.61.21.

2. simply, *write down*, μαντεῖα S.*Tr*.1167; *send in a report*, *BCH*46.400 (Mylasa).

εἰσδᾰνείζω, *lend at interest as well*, Pl.*R*.555c.

εἰσδεκτός, ή, όν, *acceptable*, LXXLe.22.29 (s.v.l.).

εἰσδέρκομαι, with aor. Act. εἰσέδρᾰκον: pf. εἰσδέδορκα:—*look at* or *upon*, νῆσον ἐσέδρακον ὀφθαλμοῖσιν Od.9.146; ἐσέδρακον ἄντην Il.24.223; τί μ' εἰσδέδορκεν*;* E.*El*.558, cf. *Andr*.615.

εἰσδέχομαι, Ion. **ἐσδέκ-,** *take into*, *admit*, ἐς τὸ ἱρόν Hdt.1.144, cf. 206: c. acc. pers., S.*OT*238; εἰ. φρουράν *IG*2.43.22: c. acc. loc., οὐκ εἰσεδέξατ' οἶκον E.*Supp*.876: c. dat., ἄντροις εἰ. τινά *receive* him *in* the cave, Id.*Cyc*.35: rarely c. gen., τόνδ' εἰσεδέξω τειχέων, = τειχέων εἴσω ἐδέξω (cf. Sch. ad loc.), E.*Ph*.451: c. acc. dupl., ἐσδέξασθαί τινα συνοικιστῆρα *admit* him as a fellow-colonist, Pi.*Fr*.186; εἰ. τινά ὑπόστεγον S.*Tr*.376: aor.1 εἰσδεχθῆναι in pass. sense, Luc.*Tox*.30, *Merc.Cond*.10.

2. c. acc. rei, σκῆψιν ἁγὼν οὗτος οὐκ ἐσδέξεται Ar.*Ach*.392; εἰ. εὐνομίαν διὰ τῆς μουσικῆς Pl.*R*.425a.

3. of certain animals, *take in* their young after birth, Arist.*HA*566^{b}17, *GA*754^{a}29.

εἰσδημέω, *pay a visit* to another country, Ἀθήναζε Eun.*VS* p. 491 B.

εἰσδίδωμι, intr., of rivers, *flow into*, ἐς .. dub.l. in Hdt.4.49, 50.

II. *hand in a report* or *memorandum*, εἰ. περί τινος Aristeas28, prob. in J.*AJ*12.2.3:—Pass., τὸ εἰσδοθέν *PTeb*.72.462 (ii B.C.); also of a question, *to be brought up* for discussion, ἐν ἁγάρρει *IG*14.759.12.

2. *send in* the name of a person liable to service or taxation, *BGU*619.8 (ii A.D.), 1198.16 (i A.D.), etc.

b. *lay information against*, τινά *PSI*4.417 (ii B.C.), etc.

3. *pay in*, *PPetr*.2p.31 (iii B.C.).

εἴσδοσις, εως, ἡ, *report, memorandum*, Aristeas28, 33, *PLond*.1.23 iv 1 (ii B.C.), prob. in J.*AJ*12.2.3.

εἰσδοχή, ἡ, *reception*, Olymp.*in Mete*.5.6; τοῦ σπέρματος Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.64; εἰσδοχαὶ δόμων a *hospitable* house, E.*El*.396.

2. *receipt* of corn, etc., *PTeb*.123.4 (i B.C.).

εἰσδρομή, ἡ, *inroad*, *onslaught*, E.*Rh*.604; of one who throws himself into a besieged place, Th.2.25; into a house, J.*BJ*5.10.3.

εἰσδύνω, and Med. **εἰσδύομαι** (v. δύω): fut. -δύσομαι, with aor. 2 -έδῡν: pf. -δέδῡκα:—*get* or *crawl into*, ἐς τὸν θησαυρόν Hdt.2.121. β´; ψυχὴ ἐς ἄλλο ζῷον ἐσδύεται ib.123; εἰσεδύοντο εἰς τοὺς πόδας οἱ ἱμάντες the thongs *entered into* their feet, X.*An*.4.5.14; εἰς τὴν Ἀμφικτυονίον εἰσδεδυκώς *having wormed his way into* the League, D.11.4.

2. c. acc., *go into, enter*, ἀκοντιστὺν ἐσδύσεαι Il.23.622; ὁ ψὴν τὴν βάλανον ἐσδύνων Hdt.1.193; ἄκακον .. τρόπον εἰσδύς *having put on* .., Anaxil.33.3.

3. folld. by relat., οὐκ εἶδεν οὗ γῆς εἰσέδυ saw not into what part of the earth she *entered*, E.*IA*1583.

II. of feelings, δεινόν τι ἐσέδυνέ σφι great fear *came upon* them, Hdt.6.138; εἰσέδυ με .. οἴστρημα καὶ μνήμη κακῶν S.*OT*1317; [ἡ ἀλήθεια] εἰς τὰς ψυχὰς εἰσδύεται Plb.13.5.5; λύπη εἰσδύνουσα Andronic.Rhod.p.571 M.

εἴσδῠσις, εως, ἡ, *entrance*, Arist.*HA*616^{a}28, Agath.2.5; *room for* or *means of entrance*, εἴ.οὐδ' ἀθέρι prob. in *Lyr.Adesp*.2 B, cf. *Gp*.15.2.26.

εἰσεάω, *let in*, *Gp*.15.2.27.

εἰσεγγιζω, *approach*, dub.l. in Plb.12.19.6 (prob. ἐγγίζοντα).

εἰσεῖδον, Ep. εἰσῐδον and in Med. form εἰσῐόμην, v. εἰσοράω.

εἴσειμι, inf. -ιέναι, serving as fut. to εἰσέρχομαι: impf. εἰσῄειν:—*enter, go into*, οὐδ' Ἀχιλῆος ὀφθαλμοὺς εἴσειμι I *will* not *come before* Achilles' eyes, Il.24.463: more freq. with Preps., οὐκ εἴσειμι μετ' ἀνέρας Od.18.184; παρὰ βασιλέα Hdt.1.99; mostly with εἰς, ἐς τὸ μὲγαρον ib.65, etc.; ερός τινα S.*Ph*.953, X.*Cyr*.2.4.5; ἐσιέναι ἐς σπονδάς *enter* into a treaty, Th.5.30: abs., τὸν εἰσιόντα μῆνα the *ensuing* month, And.1.42; τὸν εἰσιόντα ἐνιαυτόν Arist.*Ath*.31.2, cf. *POxy*.1278.17 (iii A.D.), etc. see also ἔνσειμι.

II. of the Chorus or actors, *come upon* the stage, *enter*, Pl.*Lg*.664c; τὸ τοὺς τυράννους .. εἰσιέναι *take the part of* king, D.19.247, cf. Lib.*Or*.30.28.

III. of public speakers, *come into the assembly*, εἰς ἀγοράν D.24.60; καθ' ὅτι ἂν ἐσίῃ ἡ πρεσβεία Th.4.118; of judges, *come into court*, εἰ. κρινοῦντες D.18.210.

2. of the parties to a lawsuit, *come before the court*, εἰς ὑμᾶς Antipho 5.80, etc.; εἰ. περί τινος D.19.211; πρός τινα Id.54.32.

3. of the charges or actions, ἡ δίκη εἰσῄει Is.5.17; δίκας εἰσιέναι κατά τινος *enter upon* actions, D.28.17, cf. Is.8.44.

4. *enter on* an office, εἰς ἀρχήν D.59.72; ὁ ἐσιών the *new* king, Hdt.6.59.

IV. metaph., *come into one's mind*, Ἀστυάγεα ἀνάγνωσις ἐσῄιε Id.1.116; καίτοι μ' ἐσῄει δεῖμα E.*Or*.1668; ἔλεος εἰσῄει με Pl.*Phd*.58e: c. dat., ἄλγος εἰσῄει φρενί E.*IA*1580, cf. Pl.*Phd*.59a; δέος τινὶ εἰσῄει περί τινος Id.*R*.330d.

2. impers., εἰσῄει αὐτοὺς ὅπως ἂν .. they *began to think* how they might .., X.*An*.5.9.17: c. inf., οὐδενὸς εἰσῄει μοι φθονεῖν D.23.188.

V. rarely of things, τὰ εἰσιόντα *what enters into one, food*, X.*Cyr*.1.6.17.

εἰσείρω, app. *fasten on*, Hsch., s.v. ἵρεται.

εἰσέλᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *charge*, of scythe-chariots, Plu.*Art*.7.

εἰσέλαστικός, ή, όν, *carrying the privilege of a triumphal return to one's native land* or *city* ἀγῶνες εἰ. *CIG*2932 (Tralles), 3426 (Philadelphia), *IGRom*.3.370 (Adada), cf. Plin.Ep.10.118; ἱεροὶ εἰ. [ἀγῶνες] *Ath.Mitt*.26.239 (Tralles).

εἰσέλαύνω, Ep. **-ελάω**: Eretrian εἰρελάω q.v. fut. -ελάσω [ᾰ], Att. -ελῶ:—*drive in*, ποιμὴν εἰσελάων [τὴν ποίμνην] Od.10.83; ἵππους δ' εἰσελάσαντες Il.15.385; τὴν θήλειαν ὁ ἄρρην εἰ. πρὸς τὰ ᾠά Plu.2.962f; εἰσελαύνειν τινὰ εἰς τόν τοῦ πράγματος δρόμον *to keep* him to the point, Aeschin.1.176, cf. 3.206.

II. as if intr., ἔνθ' οἵ γ' εἰσέλασαν [τὴν νῆα] that way they *rowed in*, Od.13.113; ἐπεὶ εἰσήλασεν εἰς τὴν τόλιν [τόν ἵππον] when he *marched into* .., X.*An*.1.2.26, etc.: c. acc. loci, εἰ. λιμένα A.R.2.672, cf.1265; *enter in triumphal procession*, Plu.*Marc*.8; τεθρίππῳ Id.*Publ*.9; εἰς τὰςἈθήνας Ael.*VH*12.58: c. acc. cogn., εἰσελαύνειν θρίαμβον Plu.*Mar*.12, *Cat.Mi*.31.

εἰσελεύσιον, τό, worse form for εἰσηλύσιον, *Gloss*.

εἰσέλευσις, εως, ἡ, *entrance, arrival*, Vett.Val.226.22, Hsch. s.v. ἧξις (prob. l.), Thom.Mag.p.302 R.

εἰσέλκω, *draw, haul, in* or *into*, Xenarch.4.13: aor. -είλκῠσα Hdt.2.175, Ar.*Ach*.379.

εἰσεμβαίνω, *go on board*, *AP*7.374 (Marc. Arg., nisi leg. εἰσανέβην).

εἰσεμπλέκω, aor. 2 Pass. εἰσενεπλάκη, gloss on ἐνεδιάσθη, Hsch.

εἰσεμπορεύομαι, Pass., *enter* a country *as a trader*, εἰς τὴν χώραν *IG*1.57.20: expld. by τὸ εἰς πολεμίους ἐμπορίας χάριν ἀπιέναι, Hsch.

εἰσένεκτον, τό, perh. *entrance-passage*, τὸ περίβολον καὶ τὸ ἐν αὐτῷ εἰσένεκτον *MAMA*4.85 (Phrygia), 7.323 (Lycaonia), Ramsay *cities and Bishoprics* I 163 (Pisidia).

εἰσεντίθημι, *place in*, εἰσενέθηκε *Epigr.Gr*.517.8 (Edessa).

εἰσεργάζομαι, *perform rites* to, Κρονίω(νι) παιδίο(ις) εἰσεργα(ζομένοις) *PMil.Vogl*.212[r] i 12.

εἰσέπειτα, Adv. *for hereafter*, τὰ .. πάρος τά τ' εἰ. S.*Aj*.35, etc.

εἰσεπιδημέω, *visit a foreign state*, Pl.*Lg*.952d.

εἰσέργνῡμι, *shut up in* (a mummy-case), τὸν νεκρόν Hdt.2.86.

εἰσέρπω, aor. εἰσείρπῠσα, *to go into*, ἐσέρπει ἐς ἄνθρωπον ψυχή Hp.*Vict*.1.7, cf. Plu.*Cleom*.8; ἐς τὸ ἱερὸν μὴ ἐσέρπεν (Dor. inf.) *IG*12(3).183 (Astypalaea, iv/iii B.C); διὰ τοῦ στομίου Luc.*DMort*.3.2: c. dat., φθόνος βραχέσιν εἰσερπύσας χωρίοις Ph.2.553.

εἰσέρρω, *go into, get in*: pf. εἰσήρρηκα Ar.*Th*.1075: aor. εἰσήρρησεν Id.*Eq*.4, Agath.*Praef*.p.139 D.

εἴσερσις, εως, ἡ, (εἴρω A) *binding in* or *to*, Sch.Th.1.6.

εἰσερύω, *draw into*, [νῆα] κοῖλον σπέος εἰσερύσαντες Od.12.317.

εἰσέρχομαι, fut. -ελεύσομαι: aor. -ήλῠθον, -ῆλθον: in Att., fut. is supplied by εἴσειμι, and impf. by εἰσῄειν:—*go in* or *into, enter*, in Hom. and Poets mostly c. acc., Φρυγίην εἰσήλυθον Il.3.184; ἀλλ' εἰσέρχεο τεῖχος 22.56; αὐλάν Pi.*N*.10.16; ἄλσος, δόμους, S.*Tr*.1167, E.*Alc*.563; οἴκαδε X.*HG*5.4.28; οἴκαδε εἰς ἐμαυτοῦ Pl.*Hp.Ma*.304d; εἰσῆλθ' ἑκατόμβας *invaded* the hecatombs, Il.2.321: but in Prose mostly with Preps., ἐς οἴκημα Th.1.134, etc.; ἐσ. ἐς τὰς σπονδάς *come into* the treaty, Id.5.36; εἰς τὸν πόλεμον v.l. in X.*An*.7.1.27; εἰ. εἰς τοὺς ἐφήβους *enter the ranks of* the Ephebi, Id.Cyr.1.5.1; also εἰ. πρός τινα *enter* his *house, visit* him, ib.3.3.13; of a doctor, *pay a visit*, Men.Asp.428 Gal.18(2).36; εἰ. ἐπὶ τὸ δεῖπνον X.*An*.7.3.21: abs., of money, etc., *come in*, προσόδους εἰσελθούσας Id.*Vect*.5.12.

II. of the Chorus, actors, etc., *come upon* the stage, *enter*, Pl.*R*.580b, X.*An*.6.1.9, etc.; *enter the lists*, in a contest, S.*El*.700; πρός τινα in competition with .., D.18.319.

III. as law-term, of the accuser, *come into court*, εἰς ὑμᾶς (sc. τοὺς δικαστάς) D.59.1; but also τοὺς ὑπὲρ τῶν κοινῶν -εληλυθότας δικαστάς Id.18.278.

2. of the parties, c. acc., εἰ. τὴν γραφήν *enter* the charge, Id.18.105; εἰ. δίκας Id.28.17 (so also εἰ. [τὴν καταχειροτονίαν] Id.21.6; εἰ. λόγον κατά τινος Arg. Isoc.11).

3. of the accused, *come before the court*, δεῦρο Pl.*Ap*.29c; εἰς δικαστήριον Id.*Grg*.522b; εἰς ὑμᾶς D.18.103, cf. 21.176; εἰσελθόντες δ' ὡς ὑμᾶς is prob. in Arist.*Rh*.1410[a]18.

4. of the cause, *to be brought in*, ποῖ οὖν δεῖ ταύτην εἰσελθεῖν τὴν δίκην*;* D.35.49.

IV. *enter on an office*, Antipho 6.44; ἐσ. ἐς τὴν ὑπατείαν D.C.41.39; ἐπὶ τὴν ἀρχήν Id.64.7.

V. *consult* a table, εἰ. εἰς ὄργανον Vett.Val.20.12.

VI. metaph., [μένος] ἄνδρας ἐσέρχεται courage *enters into* the men, Il.17.157; πείνη δ' οὔ ποτε δῆμον ἐσέρχεται famine never *enters* the land, Od.15.407; Κροῖσον γέλως ἐσῆλθε Hdt.6.125; ὥς με πόλλ' εἰσέρχεται .. ἄλγη A.*Pers*.845; πόθος μ' εἰσέρχεται E.*IA*1410; νιν εἰσῆλθεν τάδε ib.57: c. dat., εἰσῆλθε τοῖν τρὶς ἀθλίοιν ἔρις S.*OC*372; [Κύπρις] εἰσέρχεται μὲν ἰχθύων .. γένει Id.*Fr*.941.9; δέος εἰ. τινὶ περί τινος Pl.*R*.330d; ὑποψία εἰ. μοι Id.*Ly*.218c.

2. *come into one's mind*, Κροίσῳ ἐσελθεῖν τὸ τοῦ Σόλωνος Hdt.1.86, cf. Pl.*Tht*.147c; ἐσελθεῖν τισὶ ἡδονήν, οἶκτον, Hdt.1.24, 3.14.

b. impers., c. inf., τὸν δὲ ἐσῆλθε θεῖον εἶναι τὸ πρῆγμα *it came into* his *head* that .., Id.3.42; ἐσῆλθέ με κατοικτῖραι Id.7.46; εἰσῆλθε δή με .. φοβηθῆναι Pl.*Lg*.835d; τὸν δὲ ἐσῆλθε ὡς εἴη τέρας Hdt.8.137; εἰσελθέτω σε μήποθ' ὡς .. A.*Pr*.1002.

εἰσέτῐ, adv., *still, yet*, Call.*Del*.189, Mosch.2.19.45, *AP*6.271 (Phaedim.), Theoc.27.19; εἰσέτι νῦν Phanocl.1.28, A.R.1.1354; εἰ. νῦν γε Id. 2.717; εἰ. καὶ νῦν Call.*Dian*.77.

εἰσευπορέω, Thess. ἐνευπορέω *IG*9(2).66a.5, 13 (Lamia, ii B.C.) *procure in plenty*, τὸ πλεῖστον *Supp.Epigr*.1.366.40 (Samos, iii B.C.); χρήματα τῇ πόλει D.S.16.40; ποθόδους τοῖς ἐγχωρίοις *GDI*3069 (Selymbria): abs., *SIG*364.74 (Ephesus).

εἰσέχω, used intr. by Hdt., *stretch into*, κόλπος ἐκ τῆς βορηΐης θαλάσσης ἐσέχων ἐπὶ Αἰθιοπίης a bay *running in* from the north sea towards Ethiopia, Hdt.2.11; ἡ μεγίστη τῶν διωρύχων ἐσέχει ἐς ποταμόν Id.1.193; ἦν θάλαμος ἐσέχων ἐς τὸν ἀνδρεῶνα the chamber *opened into* the men's apartment, Id.3.78; ἐς τὸν οἶκον εσέχων ὁ ἥλιος the sun *shining* into the house, Id.8.137: abs., ἐκ τοῦ Νείλου διώρυχες ἐσέχουσι (sc. ἐς τὴν γῆν) Id.2.138, Arr.*Ind*.32.11, 43.2.

II. in pictures, τὸ ἐσέχον is *the retiring part, the shade*, opp. ἐξέχον (the high lights), Philostr.*VA*2.20.

b. στέρνα ἐσέχοντα *hollow* chests, Id.*Gym*.35.

εἰσέω· ἱκετεύω, Hsch.

εἰσηγέομαι, Dor. **εἰσᾱγ-,** fut. -ήομαι, *lead in*, εἰσηγοῦ σὺ λαβὼν ἡμᾶς Ar.*Av*.647; *bring in, introduce*, ἀοιδάς Simon.174 (dub.); of religious rites, Hdt.2.49; δημαγωγίαν Plb.2.21.8; ἔθος D.H.11.50.

2. *introduce, propose*, τὴν πεῖραν Th.3.20; γῆς ἀναδασμούς Pl.*Lg*.684e; νόμον Diph.38, cf. D.18.148, etc.; δόγμα Ph.1.140, al.; εἰ. περί τινος *make a proposal* on a subject, Isoc.4.170: c. inf., *propose*, εἰ. τὴν αὐλητρίδα χαίρειν ἐᾶν to let her go, Pl.*Smp*.176e, cf. *Cri*.48a, cf. D.H.6.51, Plu.*Publ*.16; τοῦτο τὸ μαθημα, ὅτι καλὸν εἴη Pl.*La*.179e; εἰ. ὅπως .. Plu.*Them*.20; εἰσηγουμένου τινός *at* his *proposal, on* his *motion*, Th.4.76, cf. *IG*5(1).1451.6 (Messene, ii A.D.), etc. pass., διάταξιν, σωφρόνως μὲν εἰσηγηθεῖσαν κοσμίως δὲ τεθειμένην Just.*Nov*.87.7.

3. εἰσηγεῖσθαί τινι *represent* to a person, ἐσηγεῖται .. τοῖς ἐν τέλει οὖσιν ὡς οὐ χρεών .. Th.7.73: hence, *advise, instruct*, τοιαῦτα μέντοὐγὼ φρονεῖν τούτοισιν εἰσηγησάμην Ar.*Ra*.972; τοῖς νεωτέροις Isoc.1.4; εἰ. τοις πολεμίοις ἃ χρὴ καταλαβεῖν τῶν χωρίων Lys.14.35.

4. *relate, narrate, explain*, τινί τι Pl.*Smp*.189d; λόγον τινί Id.*Ti*.20d.

εἰσηγημα, ατος, τό, *motion, proposal*, Aeschin.1.82: pl., Isoc.*Ep*.1.2.

2. *precept*, Nic.Dam.p.26 D.

εἰσηγησις, εως, ἡ, *proposing, advising*, Th.5.30. Ph.2.211, Plu.2.11d; *introduction*, ἐθῶν καὶ νομίμων Ph.1.166 (pl.); δογμάτων ib.410.

II. *a motion*, D.C.36.38.

εἰσηγητέον, *one must move*, Th.6.90.

εἰσηγητήρια, τά, = εἰσιτήρια (quod fort.leg.), Hsch.

εἰσηγητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who brings in, author*, τῶν κακῶν τῷ δήμῳ Th.8.48, cf. Hyp.*Epit*.3, Arist.*Ath*.27.4, Aeschin.1.172, Ph.1.103, al., Luc.*Anach*.14, etc.

εἰσηγήτρια, ἡ, fem. of foreg., *she that introduces*, καινοῦ θεοῦ Corn.*Rh*.p.390 H.

εἰσηγορία, ἡ, *reproach*, Suid., Zonar.

εἰσηθέω, *inject by a syringe*, Hdt.2.87.

εἰσήκω, *to have come in*, v.l. in Ar.*V*.606; of revenues, *BCH*6.18 (Delos, ii B.C.): fut., *to be about to come in*, ἔοικεν .. ἐσήξειν (nisi leg. ἐσᾴξειν) A.*Ag*.1181; εἰς τὴν οἰκίαν ἐσήξειν (nisi leg. -ᾴξειν) D.C.37.32.

εἰσηλεῖν· εἰσάγειν, εἰσελαύνειν, Hsch. (prob. = εἰσειλεῖν).

εἰσηλῠσία, ἡ, *coming in, entrance*, *AP*9.625 (Maced.).

εἰσηλύσιον, τό, *entrance-fee*, *IG*2.1368.37, *Ath.Mitt*.32.294 (Pergam., ii A.D.).

εἰσηλῠσις, εως, ἡ, *entrance, right of entrance*, *CIG*3278 (Smyrna).

εἶσθα, Ep.2 sg. of εἶμι (*ibo*), Il.10.450, Od.19.69.

εἶσθαι, pf. inf. Pass. of ἵημι (v. ἀφίημι).

εἰσθεάομαι, *gaze upon*, τὸ .. εἰσθεᾶσθαι γῆν ὅλην τ' οἰκουμένην Ezek.*Exag*.87 S.

εἴσθεσις, εως, ἡ, *putting in*, Ph.1.278; opp. ἀφαίρεσις, Dam.*Pr*.102.

II. *insetting* of short lines in lyric strophes, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.253, *Ach*.565.

εἰσθέω, *run into* or *in*, J.*BJ*6.4.6, Philostr.*VA*1.28, D.C.62.16, etc.; ἐσθεῖ πρὸς ἡμᾶς *runs up* to us, Ar.*Av*.1169.

εἰσθεωρέω, *investigate*, Heph.Astr.3.37.

εἴσθλᾰσις, εἰσθλάω, v. εἴσφλ-.

εἰσθλίβω [ῑ], prob. f.l. for ἐκθλ- in Plu.2.688b, Them.*Or*.15.197a.

εἴσθλιψις, prob. f.l. for ἔκθλ. in Philagr.ap.Orib.5.17.10.

εἰσθρῴσκω, aor. -έθορον, *leap into* or *in*, ὁ δ' ἄρ' ἔσθορε φαίδιμος Ἕκτωρ Il.12.462, cf. 21.18; ειά τινος Ael.*NA*14.24: c. acc., πρὶν ἐμὸν ἐσθορεῖν δόμον A.*Th*.454 (lyr.).

εἰσί, 3 pl. of εἰμί (*sum*).

εἶσι, 3 sg. of εἶμι (*ibo*).

εἰσῐδεῖν, Ep. εἰσιδέειν, aor. inf. of εἰσεῖδον; v. εἰσοράω.

εἰσιδρύω, *build in*, ἐσίδρυταί σφι Ἄρηος ἱρόν v.l. in Hdt.4.62.

εἰσίζομαι, *take one's station in*, ἐσίζεσθαι λόχον ἀνδρῶν Il.13.285.

εἰσίημι, fut. -ήσω: aor. -ῆκα:—*sendinto*, ἐς τὴν [λίμνην] εἰ. τὸ ὕδωρ, of rivers, Hdt.7.109; εἰ. τοὺς Πέρσας ἐς τὸ τεῖχος *let* them *in*, Id.3.158; τὴν [κεδρίην] (sc. ἐς τὴν κοιλίην) Id.2.87:—Med., τοὺς πολεμίους ἔφη εἰσέσθαι said he *had let* them *in*, X.*HG*1.3.19; χάριτας *Sammelb*.4324.8:—Pass., *IG*1.115.18 (Lex Dracontis).

II. Med., αὖλιν ἐσιέμεναι *betaking themselves into their own* roost, Od.22.470.

εἰσίθμη, ἡ, (εἴσειμι) *entrance*, Od.6.264, Opp.*H*.1.738.

εἰσικνέομαι, *go into*, c. acc. loci, Hermesian.7.23.

II. *penetrate*, Hdt.3.108; εἰσικνουμένου βέλει *piercing* her with a shaft, A.*Supp*.556 (lyr., s.v.l.).

εἰσιππεύω, *ride into* or *in*, εἰς τὴν πόλιν D.S.17.12; abs., D.C.44.10.

εἰσίπτᾰμαι, = εἰσπέτομαι (q.v.).

εἰσῐτέον, *one must go in*, Iamb.*VP*23.105, al.

εἰσῐτημα, ατος, τό, *revenue*, *BCH*6.26 (Delos, ii B.C.): pl., Dor. -άματα *SIG*244 *A* 20 (Delph.).

εἰσῐτήριος, ον, (εἴσειμι) *belonging to entrance*: εἰσιτήρια (sc. ἱερά), or before a battle τά, *a sacrifice at the beginning* of a year or *entrance on* an office, D.19.190; εἰ. ὑπὲρ τῆς βουλῆς ἱεροποιῆσαι Id.21.114, cf. *SIG*695.25 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.), D.C.45.17; εἰσιτήριοι θυσίαι Hld.7.2: sg., *entrance charge*, *Didyma*314.10 (ἰσ-, ii A.D.); cf. mod. Gk. εἰσιτήριο *ticket*; see also ἐνετήρια εἰσιτήριον, τό, *entrance-deposit*, *PRyl*.77.37 (ii A.D., ἰσητ- Pap.):—Att. Inscrr. have **εἰσιτητήρια,** *IG*2.17, al.

εἰσῐτητέον, *one must go in*, Luc.*Herm*.73.

εἰσῐτητός, ή, όν, *accessible*, Alciphr.1.23; εἰσιτητὰ τῷ στόλῳ ποιεῖν Procop.*Vand*.1.20: also **εἰσιτός** J.*BJ*6.4.5, Zonar.

Εἰσιτῠχή, v. Ἰσιτύχη.

εἰσκαθίημι, *dispatch to* a place, ἀργύριον εἰσκατιέναι (sic) Ἀθήναζε *IG*1.6.116.

εἰσκαθοράω, *look down upon*, πόλιν ἐσκατορᾷς (Ion. form), Bgk. for ἐγκ-, Anacr.1.6.

εἰσκαιεικοστός, όν, *twenty-first*, *IG*11(2).164 *A* 45 (Delos, iii B.C.).

εἰσκᾰλᾰμάομαι, (κάλαμος I. 2) *haul in*, as an angler the fish which he has hooked, Ar.*V*.381.

εἰσκᾰλέω, *call in*, μάρτυρας Ar.*V*.936, D.28.5; τινὰ πρὸς αὑτόν X.*Cyr*.8.3.1, cf. Theoc.2.132, *PPetr*.2p.31 (iii B.C.), etc.:—Med., *invite to one's house*, Act.Ap.10.23; also, *call* or *have called in*, Plb.21.22.2; [ἰητρόν] Hp.*Prog*.1; *summon*, *PPetr*.3p.62 (iii A.D.).

εἰσκαταβαίνω, *go down into*, c. acc., ὄρχατον Od.24.222; δόμον Orac.ap.Hdt.5.92.ε΄.

εἰσκαταδύνω, = foreg., Timo 34.1.

εἰσκαταρρήγνῡμι, *break inwards*:—Pass., ἐσκαταρραγῆναι ῥωγμῇσι Hp.*VC*17.

εἰσκατατίθημι, *put down into*:—Med., ἑὴν ἐσκάτθετο νηδύν Hes.*Th*.487, 890 (v.l. ἐγκάτθετο).

εἴσκειμαι, used as Pass. of εἰστίθημι, *to be put on board ship*, Th.6.32.

εἰσκέλλω, intr., *put to land*, ποίαν δὲ χώραν εἰσεκέλσαμεν σκάφει; Ar.*Th*.877.

εἰσκήρυξις, εως, ἡ, *proclamation* by sending a herald, *SEG*33.1039.37 (Aeolian Cyme, ii B.C.).

εἰσκηρύσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *proclaim by herald*, Ar.*Ach*.135 (Pass.), *Inscr.Prien*.5.9 (Pass., iv B.C.); *call into the lists for combat*, S.*El*.690:—Pass., εἰ. εἰς τοὺς ἀγῶνας *SIG*286.11 (Milet., iv B.C.), cf. D.C.61.20.

εἰσκλάω, in Pass., *grow in*, of eyelashes, Dsc.*Eup*.1.50.

εἰσκλεῖστρον, τό, perh. *rod*, *BGU*2361a ii 11 (iv A.D.; written εἰσκλῖστρον).

εἰσκλείω, *place under lock and key*, ἐν θησαυρῷ *PThead*.28.8 (iv A.D.).

εἴσκλησις, εως, ἡ, *invitation*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*2.195, εἴσκλησις εἰς τοὺς Διονυσιακοὺς ἀγῶνας *SEG*21.506.20 (Athens, iii A.D.), 30.82.11 (Athens, *c.*A.D. 230).

εἰσκλύζω, f.l. for ἐκκλύζω (q.v.) in Str.5.1.7.

εἰσκλύω, poet. for εἰσακούω, τευ ἐσέκλυον αὐδήσαντος *IGRom.*1.1195 (Memnon), cf. Q.S.1.509.

εἰσκνάω, in Pass., ἐσκνᾶσθαι· ξυρῆσαι, Hsch.

εἰσκολάπτω, *carve upon*, in Pass., LXX3Ki.6.33(35) (s.v.l.).

εἰσκόλαψις, ιος, ἁ, *carving*, *SEG*25.383 (Epid., iv B.C., ἰσκ-).

εἰσκολυμβάω, *swim into*, Sch.Th.4.26.

εἰσκομῐδή, ἡ, *importation* of supplies, ἡ ἐσκομιδὴ τῶν ἐπιτηδείων Th.7.4: pl., ib.24; *bringing in*, Orib.*Eup.*3.7.5.

εἰσκομίζω, pf. -κεκόμικα Porph. (v. infr.):—*carry in*, χόρτον Hes.*Op.*606; *guide in*, A.*Ag.*951:—Med., *bring in for oneself*, τὰ ἐκ τῶν ἀγρῶν ἐσκομίζεσθαι Th.2.13, cf.1.117:—Pass., ἐσκομίζεσθαι εἰς τὰ τείχη *take shelter in* .., Id.2.100; ἐπειδὰν εἰσκομισθῶσιν πόλει E.*HF*242; τὸν σῖτον ἐκ τῆς χώρας -κομισθῆναι *IG*2.331.36; τοῖς εἰς ταὐτὸ διὰ ταὐτοῦ -ομένοις Plu.2.699f, οὐδέ‹να δὲ ἄλλον τινὰ› ἐξέσται εἰσκομισθῆναι σορ[ῷ *SEG*34.1401 (Lycaonia).

II. metaph., *import* into a discussion, *introduce*, δύο λύσεις Porph.*in Cat.*139.30.

εἰσκομισμα, ατος, τό, *that which is brought in*, and **-ιστέον,** *one must bring in*, *Gloss.*

εἰσκρεμάννῡμι, fut. -κρεμάσω, *hang up in* a place, *PLond.*3.694.19 (ii/iii A.D.).

εἰσκρίνω [ρῑ], *enrol*, *admit*, εἰς τοὺς ἐφήβους *POxy.*477.10 (ii A.D.), etc.

II. *cause to enter*, πνεῦμα Iamb.*Myst.*3.13, cf. *PMag.Lond.*121.432; ὀνείρους μερόπεσσιν Orac. in *App.Anth.*6.197: but more freq.,

III. Pass., *enter into, penetrate*, D.L.1.7, Ph.2.604, *Gp.*15.6.2, Iamb.*Myst.*1.8.

2. *to be adjudged*, σοφός *AP*9.578 (Leo Phil.).

εἰσκρῐσις, εως, ἡ, *entering in, penetration*, τοῦ ψυχικοῦ θερμοῦ *Placit.*5.25.3, cf. Plot.4.3.9, Zos.Alch.p.205 B.: pl., κατακλίνονται ταῖς εἰ. ἀκολουθοῦντες *order of admission*, Ph.2.481.

II. *examination* for admission to priesthood, guild, etc., *PFlor.*79.9 (i A.D.), etc. *PLond.*329.7, *PTeb.*598 (both ii A.D.).

εἰσκρῐτικόν, τό, *due paid on enrolment* by ἔφηβοι, *Ostr.*136, by priests on admission, *Stuid.Pal.* 22.184.25 (ii A.D.), *PTeb.*294.20 (A.D. 146), *SB*9320.33 (A.D. 171).

εἰσκρούω, *knock in*, πύνδακα Pherecr.105, Thphr.*Char.*30.11 (cj.).

εἰσκρύπτω, app. intr. *hide, go into concealment*, *SEG*24.1224 (form εἰσκρύβω; Egypt, v A.D.).

εἰσκτάομαι, *acquire*, εὔκλειαν E.*Fr.*238.

εἰσκυκλέω, *wheel in* (metaphor prob. derived fr. the use of stage machinery), Ar.*Th.*265, cf. Luc.*Lex.*8: generally, ὄψων παρασκευὴν εἰσκυκλουμένην Ath.6.270e: metaph., πράγματα δαίμων τις ἐσκεκύκληκεν ἐς τὴν οἰκίαν some spirit *has wheeled* ill luck into the house, Ar.*V.*1475:—Pass., *plunge into* τοῖς τῆς ἱστορίας διηγήμασι LXX2Ma.2.24:—Med., c. acc., [ἡρῷ' ἔπη] .. εἰσκυκλήσομαι Poet. in *BKT*5(1)p.84.

II. εἰσκυκλήσας· περιελθών, Hsch.

εἰσκυκλημα, ατος, τό, *the mechanism on which the* ἐκκύκλημα *turns*, Poll.4.128.

εἰσκῠλίνδω, fut. -κυλίσω [ῑ], *roll into*, [νήσους] ὤχλισσε καὶ εἰσεκύλισε θαλάσσῃ Call.*Del.*33: Com., εἰς οἷ' ἐμαυτὸν εἰσεκύλισα πράγματα what trouble I'*ve rolled* myself *into*, Ar.*Th.*651.

εἰσκύπτω, *pop in*, ὄμματα ἐκκύπτοντα .. κεἰσκύπτοντα, of a snail, Teucerap.Ath.10.455e.

2. of a road, *overhang*, ἐπὶ Γαί LXX1Ki.13.18.

εἰσκύρω [ῡ], *enter*, aor. εἰσέκυρσα Ezek.*Exag.*231.

ἐΐσκω, poet. Verb, only pres. and impf. (exc. fut. εἴξω, τίνι [σε] εἴξομεν*;* Jul.*Or.*2.52d):—*make like* (cf. ἴσκω), αὐτὸν .. ἤϊσκεν δέκτῃ he *made* him *like* a beggar, Od.4.247, cf.12.313:—Pass., δέμας ἶσον ἐΐσκετό τινι he *became like*, Nonn.*D.*4.72.

II. *deem like, liken*, τάδε νυκτὶ ἐΐσκει Od.20.362, cf. Il.5.181; Ἀρτέμιδί σε .. ἐΐσκω I *compare* thee to her, Od.6.152, cf. Il.3.197, Sapph.*Supp.*13.5, Ibyc.*Oxy.*1790.45; οὔ σε δαήμονι φωτὶ ἐΐσκω I *do* not *deem* thee *like*, i.e. *take* thee *for*, a wise man, Od.8.159.

2. c. acc. et inf., *deem, suppose*, οὔ τί σ' ἐΐσκομεν .. ἠπεροπῆα ἔμεν 11.363, cf. Il.13.446; ἄντα σέθεν γὰρ Ξάνθον .. ἠΐσκομεν εἶναι 21.332, cf. Theoc.25.199.

3. abs., ὡς σὺ ἐΐσκεις as thou *deemest*, Od.4.148. (*ϝε-ϝίκ-σκω, cf. (ϝ)έ-(ϝ)οικ-α, (ϝ)ε-(ϝ)ικ-υῖα.)

εἰσκωμάζω, (κῶμος) *burst in like a party of revellers*: generally, *burst in upon*, τινί Luc.*Lex.*9; εἰς τὴν πόλιν Aristid.*Or.*51(27).30: c. acc. loci, Lyc.1355: metaph., εἰσεκώμασεν ὁ ἄργυρος silver *came romping in*, Ath.6.231e.

εἰσλάμπω, *shine in*, Thphr.*CP*2.7.4, Plu.2.929c, Plot.5.1.2.

εἰσλεύσσω, *look upon*, οἰκεῖα πάθη S.*Aj.*260 (anap.), cf. Man.4.36.

εἰσμαίομαι, used by Hom. only in Ep. aor. 1, *touch to the quick, affect greatly*, μάλα γάρ με θανὼν ἐσεμάσσατο θυμόν Il.17.564; ὃς ἐμόν γε μάλιστ' ἐσεμάσσατο θυμόν 20.425.—The pres. εἰσμαίομαι is not found, cf. ἐπιμαίομαι, εἰσματέομαι.

εἰσμαρτῠρέω, *introduce evidence*, Sch.E.*Or.*812.

εἰσμάσσομαι, Med., Dor. aor. 1 ἐσεμαξάμαν, *wipe upon*, κόλπον ἐς εὐώδη .. ἐσεμάξατο χεῖρας, metaph., of Aphrodite *imparting* her charms, Theoc.17.37.

εἰσμᾰτέομαι, *put in the hand to feel*, Hp.*Art.*32; ἐσμασάμενος ἐς τὴν κοιλίην ib.46; in full, τὴν χεῖρα ἔσω ἐσμάσασθαι Aret.*SD*2.9.—The spelling ἐσματευόμενον Hp.*Art.*38, *Mul.*1.70 (v.l.), is corrupt for ἐσματεύμενον, while ἐσματτευόμενον Bacch.ap.Erot. and ἐσμάττεσθαι Gal.18(1).453 are Atticizing forms.

εἰσμετρέω, *deliver corn*, *PEleph.*10.3 (iii B.C.), *PPetr.*2p.132. (Pass.), etc.

εἰσναίω, aor. Med. ἐσενασσάμην, *dwell in*, Hermesian.7.31.

εἰσνέομαι, *go into*, ἐς δὲ νέονται οὐρανόν *AP*9.59 (Antip.).

εἰσνέω, fut. -νεύσομαι, *swim into*, Th.4.26, Ael.*NA*13.6.

εἰσνήχομαι, *swim into*, Ael.*NA*14.24.

εἰσνοέω, *perceive, remark*, Il.24.700, Od.11.572, A.R.1.1053, *AP*5.266 (Agath.).

εἰσόβδην, v. ὄβδη.

εἰσοδεύω, = εἴσειμι, εἰ. καὶ ἐξοδεύειν *PRyl.*162.25 (ii A.D.), cf. *Sammelb.*6152.14.

εἰσοδιάζω, *collect* money, Eust.1788.2, etc.:—Pass., *come in*, of revenue, Lxx4Ki.12.4, Vett.Val.291.27; *to be paid*, ὅπως -οδιασθῇ τὰ ὀφειλόμενα *IG*5(1).1432.7 (Messene, i B.C./i A.D.).

εἰσοδιασμός, ὁ, *ingathering of revenue*, Charis.p.577 K., *Gloss*.: generally, *receipts*, opp. ἐξοδιασμός, *Arch.Pap*.1.493.

εἰσόδιος, ον (α, ον D.H.11.29), *going* or *coming in*, Suid., Zonar.: εἰσόδιοι, οἱ, *visitors*, Antip.ap.Stob.4.22.103 (s.v.l.), cf. D.H. l.c.: εἰσόδιον, τό, *income, revenue*, *PPetr*.2p.54 (iii B.C.): *entrance fee* of society, *Inscr.Délos*1521.17 (ii B.C.) pl., *PHib*.1.116 (iii B.C., -εια Pap.), Thd.Da.11.13.

II. εἰσόδιον, τό, *introduction* to a speech, Aristid.2.321 J.

εἰσοδοιπορέω, *walk in*, ἐς τὸ τέμενος *IG*12(1).677.11 (Ialysus).

εἴσοδος or **ἔσοδος,** ἡ, *entrance*:

I. *place of entrance, entry*, Od.10.90, Hdt.1.9, etc.; ἐσόδους Φοίβου *the entrance* to his temple, E.*Ion*104 (anap.); of a mountain-pass, ἡ διὰ Τρηχῖνος ἔ. ἐς τὴν Ἑλλάδα Hdt.7.176; in a theatre, *entrance* for the Chorus, Ar.*Nu*.326, *Av*.296, v. Sch.; *entrance-door* of a court of justice, Arist.*Ath*.63.2, etc.: metaph., καλῶν ἔσοδοι *paths* to glory, Pi.*P*.5.116.

II. *entering, entrance*, εἴ. παρασχεῖν X.*HG*4.4.7, etc.: pl., A.*Eu*.30.

2. *entrance into the lists* to contend in the games, ἱππείαν ἔ. (cf. εἰσέρχομαι II) Pi.*P*.6.50; also ἡ εἴ. τῆς δίκης εἰς τὸ δικαστήριον *the introduction* of it, Pl.*Cri*.45e, *entrance* on a magistracy, *OGI*458.15 (i B.C.).

3. *right* or *privilege of entrance*, ἔσοδον εἶναι παρὰ βασιλέα ἄνευ ἀγγέλου Hdt.3.118.

4. *visit*, κακῶν γυναικῶν εἴσοδοι E.*Andr*.930, cf. 952, Lys.1.20; *SEG*35.219.4 (ἰσ-, tab.defix., Athens, iii A.D.) of a doctor, Hp.*Decent*.12, 13, Men.*Mon*.659 J. Gal.16.523.

5. *study, investigation*, Vett.Val.259.7; ἀκροθιγεῖς τὰς εἰσόδους ποιήσασθαι ib.222.11; also, *method*, ib.108.19.

III. *that which comes in, revenue*, opp. ἔξοδος, Plb.6.13.1, cf. *IG*14.423 (Tauromenium), 5(1).1390.64 (Andania), *PPetr*.3p.151.

εἰσοιδαίνω, *cause to swell*, τὸ δέρμα Aret.*CD*1.2.

εἰσοικειόω, *bring in as a friend*, τινὰ γάμοις Plu.*Alex*.10:—Pass., *become intimate with*, X.*HG*5.2.25.

εἰσοικέω, *settle in*, dub. in *AP*7.320 (Hegesipp., leg. ἐν-).

εἰσοίκησις, ωες, ἡ, *place for dwelling in, home*, ἄοικος εἰ. S.*Ph*.534 (dub.).

εἰσοικίζω, *bring in as a dweller* or *settler*, Plb.5.100.8:—Med. and Pass., *establish oneself* or *be established in*, ἐσοικισθέντων ἐς τοὺς Αἰθίοπας Hdt.2.30; ἐς τὴν Κρήτην Id.7.171; εἰς τὸ ἐργαστήριον Aeschin.1.124: c. acc., εἰσοικίσασθαι χώραν Plu.*Sol*.7: abs., -σαμένου τοῦ ἑσμοῦ *Gp*.15.4.2; βίᾳ εἰσῳκισμένοι Aristid.*Or*.26(14).29; οἱ ὑπὸ σοῦ εἰσοικισθησόμενοι τῷ οἴκῳ *POxy*.1641.4 (i A.D.): metaph., *make oneself at home*, ἡ παρανομία κατὰ σμικρὸν εἰσοικισαμένη Pl.*R*.424d; λιμὸς εἰσοικίζεται Men.841: c. acc., Κυδίππην κρυμὸς ἐσῳκίσατο Call.*Aet*.3.1.19: c. dat., ἐμὸς αἰὼν κύμασιν αἰθυίης μᾶλλον ἐσῳκίσατο Id.*Fr*.111; but, *take to oneself, give entrance to*, τὴν ψυχήν Porph.*Gaur*.3.5; γυναῖκα *take* to wife, Just.*Nov*.18.11; ψυχῆς εἰσοικισθείσης Plot.5.1.2.

εἰσοικισμός, ὁ, *bringing in as settler*, Hld.8.1.

εἰσοικοδομέω, *build into*, πλίνθους ἐς τεῖχος Th.2.75.

εἰσοιστέος, α, ον, *to be brought in*, νόμος D.24.25.

εἰσοιχνέω, poet. Verb, *go into, enter*, c. acc., χορὸν εἰσοιχνεῦσαν Od.6.157; οὐδέ μιν (sc. πάτον) εἰσοιχνεῦσι κυνηγέται 9.120; ὁπόσοι τὴν Διὸς αὐλὴν εἰσοιχνεῦσιν A.*Pr*.122 (anap.), epigr. in *IG*10(2).1.368.7 (Thessalonica, ii A.D.).

εἰσόκα, Dor. for sq., Bion*Fr*.10.14.

εἰσόκε, before a vowel **-κεν,** (εἰς ὅ κε) *until*, mostly with subj., epigr. in *BCH*suppl. 85 (Edessa, iii A.D.) Il.2.332, 10.62, al. (in 3.409 ποιήσεται is Ep. for ποιήσηται), Emp.26.7, al.: rarely with opt. Il.15.70; in later Ep. with past tenses of ind., A.R.1.820, etc.

II. *so long as*, c. subj., Il.9.609.

III. *when*, w. aor. ind., A.R.2.857 (v.l. εἰσότε).

εἰσολισθάνω, aor. -ώλισθον, *slip in*, Plu.2.972b.

εἴσομαι, (A) fut. of οἶδα (*εἴδω).

εἴσομαι (B) Ep. fut. of (ϝ)εί- 'rush', 'hasten', δεῦρ' εἴσεται Od.15.213: 3 sg. aor. εἴσατο Il.5.538, etc.; ἐείσατο 15.415; but sts. simply *go*, as εἴσῃ Od.16.313; πάλιν εἴσομαι Il.24.462, al.: c. inf. fut., ἐεισάσθην συλήσειν 15.544, Ἀμφίνομος δ' Ὀδυσῆος ἐείσατο κυδαλίμοιο Od.22.89.

εἰσομῑλέω, *flatter, toady*, in impf., Hsch.

εἰσόμνῡμι, aor. ἐσσώμο‹σ›σαν, app. *swear* to a thing, *SEG*23.271.61 (Thespiae, 220/208 B.C.).

εἰσομόργνῡμι, *impress upon*, in Med., Chaerem.14.15 (codd. Ath., sed leg. ἐξ-).

εἶσον, imper. of εἶσα (ἵζω).

εἰσονομάζω, *name, designate*, *SEG*32.1423 (Syria, ii A.D.).

εἰσόπιν, (ὄπις) Adv. *lack*: c. gen., εἰσόπιν χρόνου *hereafter*, A.*Supp*.617.

εἰσοπίσω [ῐ], Adv. *in time to come, hereafter*, *h.Ven*.104, S.*Ph*.1104 (lyr.), Rhian.66.

II. *backwards*, Opp.*C*.4.362, Q.S.1.243, al.

εἴσοπτος, ον, *visible*, βλεφάροις θνατῶν ἔσ. Simon.58.4, cf. Hdt.2.138, Antipho Soph.6.

εἰσοπτρίζω, *reflect like a glass*, Plu.2.696a:—Med., *look at oneself in a glass*, ib.141d, Iamb.*Protr*.21.κδ´; *see as in a glass*, ἀμυδρῶς τὴν πάλαι λαμπρότητα Lyd.*Mag*.3.1.

εἰσοπτρικός, ή, όν, *seen in a mirror*, εἰκόνες Plu.2.920f.

εἰσοπτρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = εἴσοπτρον, *AP*6.307 (Phanias).

εἰσόπτρισμα, ατος, τό, = sq., Secund.*Sent*.4.

εἰσοπτρισμός, ὁ, *reflection as in a mirror*, Plu.2.936e.

εἰσοπτροειδής (ἐσ-), ές, *like a mirror* or *reflection*, *Placit*.2.20.12.

εἰσοπτρομαντεία, ἡ, *divination by mirrors*, rest. in *PMag*.13.752 (iv A.D.).

εἴσοπτρον (so *CPR*21.20 (iii A.D.)), mostly in the form **ἔσοπτρον,** τό, (ὄψομαι) *looking-glass, mirror*, Pi.*N*.7.14, J.*AJ*12.2.9, Plu.2.85b, 139f, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.37.26, *Anacreont*.6.3.

εἰσοράω, Ep. part. εἰσορόων, inf. Med. εἰσοράασθαι: fut. εἰσόψομαι: aor. εἰσεῖδον, Ep. inf. -ιδέειν:—*look into, look upon, behold*, common in Poets, Od.4.142, al., Sapph.*Supp*.13.3, etc., but rare in Prose (as X.*Cyr*.5.1.16, Pl.*Grg*.526c); ἐσορᾶν καλός Pi.*O*.8.19; ἐλεινὸς εἰσορᾶν A.*Pr*.248; ἐσ. τὴν νέα Hdt.8.92:—Med. in same sense, freq. in Hom., εἰσοράασθε ἵππους Il.23.495: mostly in inf., οὔ ..

ὀξύτατον .. φάος εἰσοράασθαι whose eye is quickest *to discern*, 14.345; ὥς τε .. ἀθάνατος ἰνδάλλεται εἰσοράασθαι he is like an immortal *to behold*, Od.3.246; μείζονες εἰσοράασθαι 10.396, cf. 24.252: aor. εἰσειδόμην, imper. ἐσίδεσθ' A.*Pr*.141 (anap.); εἰσιδόμαν ib.427 (lyr.):—Pass., ὅσσον .. ἠελίοιο μεσσηγὺς δύσιές τε καὶ ἀντολαὶ εἰσορόωνται A.R.1.85.

b. c. part., εἰσορῶ τινὰ στείχοντα E.*Hipp*.51; πόλιν .. μοι ξυνοῦσαν εὔνουν S.*OC*772: parenthetic, ὡς ἕρποντος (εἰσορᾷς) ἐμοῦ since I (thou *seest*) am coming, Id.*Tr*.394 (s.v.l.).

2. *look upon with admiration*, πάντες δὲ θεοὺς ὣς εἰσορόωσι Il.12.312; μιν .. θεὸν ὣς εἰσορόωντες Od.7.71; simply, σε μᾶλλον Ἀχαιοὶ εἰσορόωσιν .. 20.166: hence, *pay regard to, respect*, πλοῦτον ἢ εὐγένειαν E.*El*.1097: with a Prep., ἐσορῶντες ἐς τὴν μαντικήν Hdt.4.68: generally, *look at* or *gaze upon steadily*, A.*Pers*.111 (lyr.), E.*Med*.264.

3. *look on with the mind's eye, perceive*, οὐκ εἰσορᾷς; S.*El*.997, cf. 611; εἰ. ὡς .. Id.Ph.501.

4. of angry gods, *visit*, θεοὶ γὰρ εὖ μὲν ὀψὲ δ' εἰσορῶσι Id.*OC*1536, cf.1370.

5. folld. by μή, *take care* lest .., Id.*El*.584.

εἰσορμάω, *impel into*, E.*IA*151 (cj.); transf., πάλιν εἰσώρμησα τὸν ἄρσενα Δωρίδι Μούσῃ ῥυθμόν *AP*7.707 (Diosc.):—Pass., *rush into*, c. acc., θάλαμον εἰσορμωμένην S.*Tr*.913:—intr. in Act., εἰσορμᾶν πρὸς Ἱππότας Plu.2.775a.

εἰσορμίζω, *bring into port* epigr. in *SEG*23.395.A10 (Corcyra, ii A.D.):—Pass., *run into port*, of seafaring men, εἰσορμισθέντας X.*Vect*.3.1: aor. Med., εἰς τὸν ποταμὸν εἰσωρμίσαντο Plu.*Cim*.12.

εἰσορούω, *rush in*, v.l. in Pi.*O*.8.40.

ἔϊσος, η, ον [ῐ], Ep. form of ἶσος, *alike, equal*, Hom., only fem. sg. and pl., always in set phrases (exc. [ἵππους] .. σταφύλῃ ἐπὶ νῶτον ἐΐσας *equal in height*, Il.2.765):

1. most freq. of a feast, *equal*, i.e. *equally shared, of which each partakes alike*, esp. of sacrificial feasts or of meals given to a stranger (for on other occasions the greatest men had the best portions), δαιτὸς ἐΐσης 1.468, al.

2. of ships, *even* or *well-balanced*, νηὸς ἐΐσης 15.729; νῆες ἔϊσαι Od.5.175, al.

3. of a shield, *evenly balanced*, ἀσπίδα πάντοσ' ἐΐσην Il.12.294, 13.157, 160, etc.

4. of the mind, *even, well-balanced*, φρένας ἔνδον ἐΐσας Od.11.337, 14.178.

εἰσότε, for εἰς ὅτε, *against the time when*, Od.2.99, al.

εἰσοφάγος or **εἰσωφάγος** [ᾰ], etym. of οἰσοφάγος, Gal.19.125, Pall.*in Hp*.2.192 D.

εἰσοχετεύω, *conduct into*, Hld.9.3.

εἰσοχή, ἡ, (εἰσέχω) *hollow, recess*, opp. ἐξοχή, Str.2.5.22 (pl.), cf.12.2.4 (pl.); of intaglios, κατ' εἰσοχήν, opp. κατ' ἐξοχήν, *Stoic*.1.108.

εἴσοψις, εως, ἡ, *observation, attention*, E.*El*.1085 codd.

εἰσόψομαι, fut. of εἰσοράω, Ep. ἐσ- Il.5.212, 24.206.

εἰσπαίω, aor. εἰσέπαισα, *burst* or *rush in*, S.*OT*1252, Xenarch.1.3, J.*BJ*4.1.9: c. acc. loci, κρυπτὸν λόχον εἰσπαίσας E.*Rh*.560 (lyr.).

‹εἰσ›παραδέχομαι, *receive* (?), Hierocl.p.29 A.

εἰσπαραδύομαι, *slide gently into*, Ph.2.432.

εἰσπέμπω, *send in*, σύ μ' ἐσπέμπεις δόμους E.*HF*850, cf. Th.4.16; γράμματα πρὸς βασιλέα Id.1.137; *suborn* agents, S.*OT*705, And.2.4; ῥήτορας *send* them *into court, instruct* them, Pl.*Euthd*.305b; τῷ μὴ καλῷ θάρρει τὸν κάλλιστον φόβον *pit* against .., Id.*Lg*.671d.

εἰσπεράω, fut. -άσω [ᾱ], Ion. -ήσω, *pass over into*, Χαλκίδα τ' εἰσεπέρησα Hes.*Op*.655: abs., Orph.*A*.442.

εἰσπέτομαι, fut. -πτήσομαι: aor. εἰσεπτόμην Ar. (v. infr.), but 3 sg. -έπτατο Il.21.494; part. ἐσπτόμενοι D.C.45.17: also in Act. form -έπτην Ath.9.395a, Plu.2.461e, etc.: aor. Pass. in med. sense, -πετασθῆναι Arist.*HA*624^{b}6:—*fly into, fly in*, c. acc., κοίλην εἰσέπτατο πέτρην Il. l.c.; ἐς τὸν ἀέρα Ar.*Av*.1173; of weapons, ἐς τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς καὶ πρὸς τὰς χεῖρας D.C.40.22: metaph. of reports, Hdt.9.100, 101.

εἰσπηδάω, *leap in*, ἐς τὰς λίμνας Hdt.4.132; εἰς τὸν πηλόν X.*An*.1.5.8.

2. *burst in*, εἰσπηδήσας πρός με νύκτωρ Μειδίας Test.ap.D.21.22; εἰς τὴν οἰκίαν ib.78, cf. *PHal*.1.169 (iii B.C.); εἰς τὰ συνέδρια *Hell.Oxy*.10.2: abs., *rush in*, Men.*Sam*.219, Act.Ap.16.29.

εἰσπηδησιών, ῶνος, ὁ, *house-breaker*, *Gloss*.

εἰσπίπτω, fut. -πεσοῦμαι: aor. -έπεσον:—*fall into*, generally with a notion of violence, *rush* or *burst in*, ἐς τὰς πόλιας Hdt.5.15; ἐς τὰς νέας Id.8.56; ἐς οἴκημα Th.2.4, etc.; of the sea, Id.4.24: poet. c. dat., ἐσπίπτει δόμοις E.*Ion*1196.

2. simply, *fall into*, ἐς χωρίον Th.1.106; ἐς χαράδρας Id.3.98, etc.; ἐσ. ἐς εἱρκτήν *to be thrown* into prison, Id.1.131: in Poets, c. acc., ἐσπεσοῦσα δικτύων βρόχους E.*Or*.1315; ὄχλον γὰρ ἐσπεσεῖν ᾐσχυνόμην *to go into* the crowd, Id.*Hel*.415; ἐσ. πέπλους *seek shelter within* my robes, Id.*Tr*.1181; πτέρυγας ἐσπίτνων ἐμάς ib.751; κτύπου κέλευθον ἐσπεσόντος a noise *having come into* the street, Id.*Or*.1312.

3. *fall into a certain condition*, δούλειον ἦμαρ εἰ. Id.*Andr*.99; ξυμφοράν ib.983; γῆρας Id.*Ion*700: in Th.4.4 ἐνέπεσε shd. be read.

II. *make an onset, attack*, Hdt.1.63, S.*Aj*.55; ἐ. ἐς τὸν πεζόν Hdt.4.128; ἐς τοὺς ἀγρούς Th.2.22; ἐπὶ τὰς θύρας 'besiege the door', Plu.*Oth*.17.

III. *come in*, of payments, Meyer *Ostr*.82.4 (iv A.D.).

εἰσπίτνω, poet. form of εἰσπίπτω, E.*Tr*.751.

εἰσπίφρημι, inf. -πιφράναι, = εἰσφρέω (q.v.), Arist.*HA*541^{b}11: aor. εἰσέφρηκα; inf. -φρῆναι Hsch.

εἰσπλέω, fut. -πλεύσομαι, *sail into, enter*, ἐς τὰ στενά Th.2.86, cf. 89, etc.: poet. c. acc., E.*IT*1389: c. acc. et dat., ὑμέναιον δόμοις εἰσέπλευσας S.*OT*423.

2. abs., *sail in*, ἐπ' ἀριστερὰ ἐσπλέοντι *as one sails in*, Hdt.6.33; στόμα ναυσὶ ταῖς μεγίσταις ἱκανὸν εἰσπλεῖν Pl.*Criti*.115d; εἰσπλέοντας ἐκπλέοντάς τε Pl.Com.183; *sail in* (with merchandise), *import*, Lys.22.17, 21 Μεγαρεῦσι μηδὲν ἐσπλεῖν Th.3.51, cf. X.*HG*2.4.29; of corn, *to be imported*, D.20.31.

εἰσπληρόω, *fill full*, in Med., Epicur.*Sent*.10 codd. (ἐκπλ- Diog.Oen.).

II. *pay in full*, *PLond*.5.1841.26 (vi A.D.).

εἴσπλοια, ἡ, = sq., *EM*89.36.

εἴσπλοος, contr. **-πλους,** ὁ, *sailing in* of ships, βιάσασθαι τὸν ἔσ. Th.7.22, cf. 24 (pl.), X.*HG*2.2.9.

2. *right of entry*, εἶναι αὐτῷ εἴ. καὶ ἔκπλουν αὐτοῖς εἶναι καὶ ἐν πολέμῳ καὶ ἐν εἰρήνῃ *IG*12(7).8 (Amorgos), etc. ἔσπλ̅ον καὶ ἔκπλ̅ον *SEG*36.982.C9 (Iasos, v B.C.).

II. *entrance of a harbour*, Th.4.8 (pl.); λιμὴν στενόν τινα ἔχων εἴ. Pl.*Ti*.25a.

εἴσπνευσις, εως, ἡ, *inhalation*, opp. ἔκπνευσις, Arist.*Ph*.243^{b}26.

εἰσπνευστέον, *one must inhale*, Gal.6.359.

εἰσπνέω, fut. -πνεύσομαι, *inhale*, opp. ἀναπνέω, ἐκπνέω, Arist.*Resp*.472^{b}3, *Pr*.887^{b}17.

2. c. acc., *inhale*, ἀέρα Hld.2.35; εὐοσμίας Aristaenet.1.3.

II. *breathe upon*, με αὔρα τις εἰσέπνευσε Ar.*Ra*.314 (Pass., ἀνέμῳ ἐσπνεῖσθαι Philostr.*VA*2.8); τινί Ael.*VH*3.12 (a Lacedaemonian phrase for *inspire with love*); ἐς τὴν ἀναπνοήν Aret.*SA*1.7.

εἰσπνήλας or **εἴσπνηλος,** ου, ὁ, *lover* (cf. foreg. II), Call.*Fr*.169, Theoc.12.13.

εἰσπνοή, ἡ, *inspiration, inhalation*, opp. ἐκπνοή, Arist.*Resp*.471^{a}8, cf. Str.3.5.7; μιᾷ ἐσπνοῇ θνήσκουσι Aret.*SA*1.7.

εἴσπνοος, ον, *inhaling*, Hp.*Epid*.6.6.1.

εἰσποιέω, *give in adoption*, ὑόν τινι Pl.*Lg*.878a; τὸν παῖδα εἰς τὸν οἶκόν τινος D.43.15; τοὺς σφετέρους παῖδας εἰς ἑτέρους οἴκους εἰσποιοῦσιν Is.10.17 (but the same phrase is used of a father who *begets*, Id.6.22); εἰ. τινὰ εἰς τὰ χρήματά τινος *make* him *heir* to the property, Id.10.12, cf.16, 17 etc.; εἰ. σαυτὸν Ἄμμωνι, of Alexander, Plu.*Alex*.50: metaph., [ἡ παντάρβη] πᾶν τὸ ἐγγὺς ἐσποιεῖ αὑτῇ *attracts*, Philostr.*VA*3.46:—Med., *adopt as one's son*, D.44.34, Ph.2.86, D.C.44.5:—Pass., εἰσποιηθῆναι πρός τινα *to be adopted* into his family, D.44.27; ἐπὶ τὸ ὄνομά τινος ib.36.

2. generally, εἰ. τινὰς εἰς λῃτουργίαν *bring new* persons *into* the public service, Id.20.19, 20; τῶν πραττομένων εἰσεποίει κοινωνὸν αὑτόν *forced* himself *in* as partaker, Din.1.32; εἰ. ἐγκώμιον εἰς τὴν ἱστορίαν *introduce* panegyric into history, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.9; εἰ. ἑαυτὸν εἰς δύναμίν τινος *thrust* himself into another's authority, Plu.*Pomp*.16; εἰ. Ἡσιόδῳ Θεογονίαν *father* it on him, Paus.9.27.2, pass., Arr.*An*.4.11.5.

3. τὸ τάχος [τὴν τίγριν] ἐσ. τοῖς ἀνέμοις *adopts into the family of* winds, i.e. *makes* it *as swift as* the winds, Philostr.*VA*3.48.

II. Med., *intervene, meddle* in an affair, *CPHerm*.6.10 (iii A.D.).

εἰσποιησις, εως, ἡ, *adoption*, Is.10.14, Plu.*Oth*.16, etc.

εἰσποιητός, ή, όν, *adopted*, Lys.*Fr*.55, D.44.34, 60.4.

εἰσπομπή, ἡ, *introduction*, Suid.

εἰσπορεύω, *lead in*, οἴκαδε E.*El*.1285:—med., *go into, enter*, X.*Cyr*.2.3.21, *UPZ*6.30 (iii B.C.); εἰς τὸ ἄδυτον *OGI*56.4 (iii B.C.); πρός τινα Act.Ap.28.30. Used for εἰσέρχομαι in later Gr., cf. *AB*91, Aen.Tact.18.1, 15, al.

εἰσπορίζω, *supply*, v.l. in Isoc.5.121.

εἰσπράκτης, ου, ὁ, *exactor, taskmaster*, Aq.Ex.5.13.

εἰσπρακτος, ον, *chargeable*, *BGU*486.13 (ii A.D.).

εἰσπράκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = εἰσπράκτης, Hsch.

εἰσπραξις, εως, ἡ, *getting in* or *collection* of taxes or dues, τοῦ θύματος Th.5.53; τῶν εἰσφορῶν D.24.8, cf. *SIG*364 *A* 50 (Ephesus), *IG*2.1273.24, etc.; βαρύνεσθαι .. ἀδίκοις εἰσπράξεσι *exactions*, *OGI*669.5, cf. Plu.*Demetr*.27, τῆς ἰσπράξεως τοῦ πυροῦ *PPetaus*53.12 (ii A.D.)

II. *levy* of recruits, Wilcken *Chr*.469.4 (iv A.D.).

εἰσπράσσω, Att. -ττω, *get in* or *exact*, φόρον *IG*1.65.16, cf. 2^2.1172.18, Pl.*Lg*.949d, Plb.13.7.3, Plu.2.1044a: c. acc. pers., τοὺς ὑπερημέρους D.21.11, cf. 24.13; οὐκ εἰσέπραξε τὸν δῆμον *did* not *charge* the people [with it], Decr.ap.D.18.115: c. dupl. acc., τοσοῦτον πλῆθος χρημάτων εἰ. τοὺς συμμάχους Isoc.5.146; προσήκει ὑμᾶς τοῦτον εἰσπρᾶξαί μοι τὰ ἀναλώματα Id.50.67:—Med., *exact for oneself, have paid one*, κακὸν δίκαιον εἰσεπράξατο E.*IT*559; Med. is freq. interchangeable with Act., D.21.155: so in pf. Pass., πικρῶς εἰσπράττειν με, ὥσπερ καὶ παρὰ τῶν ἄλλων εἰσπέπρακται Id.35.44; also εἰ. τιμωρίαν *exact* vengeance, Jul.*Or*.2.58a:—Pass., of the money, *to be exacted*, D.19.21, *IG*2.814^a *A* 24; of persons, *have* money *exacted from one, have to pay* it, D.33.24.

εἰσπρῐᾰμαι, *buy up*, aor. εἰσεπρίατο *IG*2.1629.698, ἐσπριάσθω *SEG*26.72.40 (iv B.C.).

εἰστελής, ές, dub. sens., ἡμέραι εἰστελεῖς, followed in context by ἡμέραι ἀργυρικαί, *SB*7551.24, 34 (ἰστ-, ii A.D.).

εἰσπτήματα, gloss on εἰσαφάσματα, Hsch.

εἰσπτύω, *spit upon*, τινί Arist.*HA*613^{a}4.

εἰσράπτω, *sew on*, in Pass., Gal.18(2).578.

εἰσρέω, fut. -ρυήσομαι Isoc.8.140, Luc.*Alex*.42: aor. -ερρύην:—*stream in* or *into*, E.*IT*260; opp. ἐκρεῖν, Pl.*Phd*.112b: metaph., πλοῦτος εἰ. εἰς τὴν πόλιν Isoc. l.c.; εἰσερρύη νόμισμα εἰς τὴν Σπάρτην Plu.*Lyc*.30; τὸ πάθος εἰσερρύη *slipped in*, Pl.*Phdr*.262b; ἐπιστῆμαι εἰσρέουσι Id.*Phlb*.62c; ἁμάρτημα εἰσρεῖ D.H.*Rh*.10.17; πόθος εἰσερρύη πάντας εὐνομίας Plu.*Num*.20.

εἰσρήσσω, gloss on *irrumpo*, Dosith.p.434 K.

εἰσροή, ἡ, *influx*, Ael.*NA*1.53, Marcian.*Peripl*.1.1; τοῦ ἀέρος Porph.*Gaur*.3.3.

εἰσροια, ἡ, = foreg., ὑδάτων *POxy*.1409.19 (iii A.D.).

εἰσροος, contr. **-ρους,** = foreg., Arist.*Mu*.393^{a}19.

εἰσρῠσις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., *IG*11(2).199 *A* 55 (Delos, iii B.C.).

εἰσσπάομαι, *draw into oneself*, τινὰ εἰς τὸν οἶκον LXXGe.19.10.

εἶστε, Delph., = ἔστε, *SIG*241.69, 120.

εἰστείχω (for εἰσστ-), = εἰσέρχομαι, *Schwyzer*633.1, al. (Lesbos).

εἰστελέω, *contribute*, *PFay*.20.2 (iii/iv A.D.).

II. Pass., *to be received into* a class, εἰς γένος Pl.*Plt*.290e.

εἰστήλην, for εἰς στήλην, (v. στήλη).

εἰστίθημι, *put into, place in*, τι ἔς τι Th.4.100, cf. Hdt.1.123; τινὰ ἐς τὰς χεῖράς τινι ib.208, etc.; νεκρὸν ἐς ἅμαξαν Id.9.25.

2. esp. *put on board* ship, πάντα ἐσθέντες (sc. ἐς τὰς πεντηκοντέρους) Id.1.164:—Med., ἐσθέμενοι τέκνα καὶ γυναῖκας ibid., cf. 4.179, E.*Hel*.1566, X.*HG*1.6.20; *to take*, ἐς φορεῖον App.*BC*4.19.

εἰστιτρώσκω, aor. ἐσέτρωσα, *perforate, pierce*, τῷ ὀστέῳ μέσφα μήνιγγος Aret.*CD*1.2.

εἰστοξεύω, *shoot arrows at*, Hdt.9.49.

II. ἐσ. βιβλία ἐς τὸ στρατόπεδον *shoot* papers *attached to arrows into* .., D.C.48.25.

III. metaph., τὰ ὁρώμενα τὰ πάθη ταῖς ψυχαῖς εἰστοξεύονται Hld.3.7.

εἰστρέπομαι, *turn in*, [τὰ ἐκτὸς] ἐντὸς εἰ. *turn* outside *in*, Arist.*HA*621[a]8, cf. Heliod.ap.Orib.46.10.4:—Pass., fut. εἰστρᾰπήσομαι Antyll.ap.Aët.7.74.

εἰστρέχω, aor.1 subj. εἰσθρέξωσιν Lyc.1163: aor.2 -έδρᾰμον Th.4.67, Theoc.13.24: pf. εἰσδεδράμηκα Men.*Sam*.146:—*run in*, Th. l.c.; εἰσέδραμε Φᾶσιν, of a ship, Theoc. l.c.; ἡ θεὸς (sc. ποδάγρα) διὰ ποδῶν εἰ. Luc.*Ocyp*.*Praef.*

εἰστρῡπάω, intr., *slip in through a hole*, Ael.Dion.*Fr*.161, Suid.; cf. ἐκτρυπάω II.

εἰσφαίνω, *inform*, f.l. in Philomnest.Hist.1.

εἰσφέννω, perh. for εἰσφαίνω, or εἰσφέγγω, *shine in*, *PAnt*.64.18 (vi A.D.).

εἰσφέρω, fut. εἰσοίσω E.*Ba*.367: aor.1, εἰσήνικα *SEG*7.381, 382 (Dura, ii A.D.), εἰσήνεγκα Archil.78.2 (s.v.l.): pf. εἰσενήνοχα D.27.36: plpf. -όχειν Id.24.19:—*carry in*, εἴσω Od.7.6; ἐσ. ἀγγελίας Hdt.1.114; ἐς τὠυτὸ ἐσ. Id.9.70; τινὰ εἰς τὸ λογιστήριον *PAmh*.2.77.22 (ii A.D.) καὶ μηδένα ἰσφέριν ἀλλότριν νεκρόν into the tomb, *SEG*24.1189 (Egypt, i A.D.).

2. *bring in, contribute*, τῖμον Archil.l.c.; χρήματα X.*Hier*.9.7, Plu.*Publ*.12; εἰ. τινὶ ἔρανον Pl.*Smp*.177c, cf. X.*Cyr*.7.1.12; at Athens, etc., *pay the property-tax* (v. εἰσφορά II), ἐσ. ἐσφοράν Th.3.19, etc.; εἰσφοράς Antipho 2.2.12, Lys.18.7: and abs., εἰ. εἰς τὴν πόλιν D.27.36; εἰ. ἀφ' ὑπαρχούσης οὐσίας Id.21.157.

3. *bring in* or *upon*, πένθος δόμοις E.*Ba*.367; νόσον καινὴν γυναιξί ib.353; πόλεμον Ἑλλήνων χθονί Id.*Hel*.38; δειλίαν ἐσφέρει τοῖς ἀλκίμοισι *brings* cowardice *into* the brave, Id.*Supp*.540.

4. *introduce*, καινὰ δαιμόνια X.*Mem*.1.1.2; ψεῦδος Plb.2.58.12; esp. of political measures, *bring forward, propose*, γνώμην Hdt.3.80; γνώμην ἐς τὸν δῆμον Th.8.67; εἰ. νόμον, = Lat. *legem rogare*, D.23.218, 24.19; ψηφίσματα *IG*2.1329.10; τιμάς ib.1343.29: abs., ἐσ. ἐς τὰς βουλὰς περὶ τινος Th.5.38; εἰς τοὺς νομοφύλακας Pl.*Lg*.772c; τὴν δὲ βουλὴν εἰσενεγκεῖν, ὅτῳ τρόπῳ .. X.*HG*1.7.7:—Pass., τὰ εἰσφερόμενα [ψηφίσματα] Arist.*Pol*.1298[b]33.

b. of persons, *propose, nominate*, Pl.*Lg*.961b:—Pass. ibid.; τοὺς -ομένους ὑπὸ τῶν ὑπάτων πρεσβευτάς Plb.35.4.5.

II. Med., fut. ἐσοίσομαι E.*Hel*.664 (lyr.): Ion. aor.1 ἐσενείκασθαι Hdt. (v. infr.): pf. Pass. εἰσενήνεγμαι (v. infr.):—*carry with one, sweep along*, of a river, Il.11.495.

2. *bring in for oneself*, τὰ ἐκ τῶν ἀγρῶν ἐς τὸ τεῖχος Hdt.5.34, cf. Th.5.115:—so in Pass., σῖτον ἐσενηνεῖχθαι or -έχθαι Hdt.9.41.

3. *bring in with one, introduce*, τοὔνομα ἐς τὴν ποίησιν Id.2.23; πῶμ' ἧἶρε κεἰσηνέγκατο θνητοῖς E.*Ba*.279; [λόγον] ἐσφέρεσθαι *to utter* it, Id.*Hel*.664 (lyr.); ν´ μνᾶς εἰς τὸν οἶκον εἰσενηνεγμένη *having brought* 50 minae *as a dowry* into the family, D.27.4, cf. 41.4; προῖκα εἰσενεγκαμένη Thphr.*Char*.22.10.

4. *contribute*, εἰσενήνεκται .. οὐκ ἔλαττον μ´ μνῶν Lys.19.43, cf. *Michel*473.9 (Mylasa, ii B.C.)*; apply, employ*, πᾶσαν εἰ. σπουδὴν καὶ φιλοτιμίαν Plb.21.29.12, cf. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.293, *IG*2.1343.23, *Inscr.Prien*.111.126 (i B.C.), D.S.1.84; ἀνδρείαν Onos.4.2; θάρσος J.*AJ*18.8.5; ἰσχύν ib.17.5.6; φιλονεικίαν Ael.*VH*12.64.

5. like προσφέρεσθαι, *eat*, Hp.*VM*3, Ant.Lib.11.1; *drink* water, Arist.*GA*767[a]32.

6. *draw breath*, Id.*Somn.Vig*.456[a]17.

III. Pass., *to be brought in, introduced*, ἐσενειχθέντος σιδηρίου Hdt.9.37.

2. *rush in*, ἐς τὴν ὕλην Th.3.98.

εἰσφθείρομαι, aor. -εφθάρην [ᾰ], *make entry to one's undoing*, εἰς τὴν βασιλείαν J.*BJ*1.26.1, cf. Poll.9.158, Suid. s.v. εἰσέρρησεν; as an abusive term, οὐκ εἰσφθερεῖσθε θᾶττον .. ἐκποδών*;* Men.*Pk*.276; θᾶττον εἰσφθάρηθι σύ Id.*Sam*.229.

εἴσφλᾰσις, ιος, ἡ, Ion. for ἔσθλ-, *crushing inwards*, Hp.*VC*3.

εἰσφλάω, Ion. for ἐσθλ-, *crush in*, Hp.*VC*2 (Pass.).

εἰσφοιτάω, pf. -πεφοίτηκα, *go often into*, ἐς τοὐπτάνιον Ar.*Eq*.1033; πρὸς τὴν ἄλοχον E.*Andr*.945: abs., Lys.*Fr*.58: c. acc., κλισίας Q.S.3.433; *to be imported*, of goods, D.C.43.24, 60.11.

εἰσφοιτησις, εως, ἡ, *inroad, invasion*, τῶν Περσῶν Agath.4.19 (pl.).

εἰσφορά, ἡ, (εἰσφέρω), dialect form ἐμφορά *SEG*23.398 (Aetolia, ii B.C.), *carrying* or *gathering in*, X.*Oec*.7.40.

II. at Athens, etc., *property-tax* levied for purposes of war, εἰσφορὰς εἰσφέρειν Antipho 2.2.12, Lys.30.26, cf. Th.3.19, etc.

b. in Egypt, *special tax*, *PTeb*.89.74, 124.35 (pl.), etc.

2. generally, *contribution*, χρημάτων Pl.*Lg*.955d; αἱ εἰ. τῶν τελῶν Arist.*Pol*.1313[b]26.

III. *introduction, proposal*, Arist.*Pol*.1322[b]14, νόμων D.H.10.4, cf. D.C.37.51.

εἰσφορέω, = εἰσφέρω, Od.6.91, 19.32, Th.2.75, Diph.60.9, A.R.4.1145.

2. Med., = εἰσφέρω II. 5, Parth.9.5.

εἰσφόριον, τό, *tax-payment*, *PFlor*.151.6.

εἰσφορος, ὁ, *person liable to pay*, *POxy*.1117.15 (ii A.D.).

εἰσφράσσω, aor.2 Pass., εἰσφρᾰγέντων τῶν τρυπημάτων v.l. in Nicom.*Harm*.10.

εἰσφρέω, impf. εἰσέφρουν D.20.53: fut. -φρήσω Ar.*V*.892, -φρήσομαι (in same sense) D.8.15: aor.1 -έφρησα Plb.21.27.7, *PLips*.39.11 (iv A.D.): impf. Med. εἰσεφρούμην E.*Tr*.652; cf. εἰσπίφρημι:—*let in, admit*, Ar. l.c.; στράτευμα D.20.53:—Med., *bring in with one*, E. l.c.; also εἰσφρήσασθαι· καυχήσασθαι, μετὰ σπουδῆς εἰσενεγκεῖν, Hsch.

2. *swallow*, Arist.*Mir*.831[b]11.

II. intr., *let oneself in, enter*, Plb. l.c., Alciphr.3.53, Jul.*Caes*.315a.

εἰσφύρω [ῡ], *to mix in*, ἀναμὶξ πάντα ἐν τοῖς λόγοις Max.Tyr.28.6 (Pass.).

εἰσχειρίζω, *put into one's hands, entrust*, [ἀρχὴν] ἐμοὶ πόλις δωρητὸν οὐκ αἰτητὸν εἰσεχείρισεν S.*OT*384.

εἰσχέω, *pour in* or *into*, Hdt.4.2, E.*Cyc*.389 (s.v.l.), ἐσχέαι *Thasos*10.8 (iv B.C.):—Med., aor. εἰσεχεάμην Aristid.*Or*.39(18).4:—Pass. with Ep. aor. ἐσεχύμην [ῠ], *stream in*, ἐσσυμένως ἐσέχυντο ἐς πόλιν Il.21.610, cf. Hdt.9.70; ψυχὴν ἔξωθεν οἷον εἰσχυθεῖσαν Plot.5.1.2.

εἰσχράομαι, *use*, μέτροις *POxy*.717.2 (i B.C.).

εἰσχύνω, = εἰσχέω, πετρῶν ἀφ' ἧς οὐκέτ' αὐτὸν εἰσχύσεν Diog.Oen. *new* fr.7 ii 1 S. (*AJA*75.367).

εἴσχῠσις, εως, ἡ, *estuary*, Ptol.*Geog*.2.3.1, al.

εἰσχωρέω, *penetrate*, διὰ τοῦ στομίου Hero *Spir*.1.19.

εἴσω, ἔσω, used by Ep., Lyr., and Trag. Poets acc. as a spondee or iambus is required; ἔσω (as ἐς for εἰς) prevailed in Ion. and old Att. Prose; but in other Prose and in Com. εἴσω was the only form admitted, whereas ἔσωθεν with the Comp. and Sup. ἐσώτερος, ἐσώτατος, ἐσωτέρω, ἐσωτάτω, seem to have been the only forms in use:—Adv. of εἰς, ἐς, *to within, into*: abs., μή πού τις ἐπαγγείλῃσι

καὶ εἴσω lest some one may carry the news *into the house*, Od.4.775, cf. Hdt.1.111, al.; so εἴπατε δ' εἴσω Od.3.427; also εἴσω δ' ἀσπίδ' ἔαξε he brake it through *to the inside*, Il.7.270; so ὀστέα δ' εἴσω ἔθλασεν Od.18.96; εἴσω ἐπιγράψαι τέρενα χρόα Il.13.553; ἐσσύμενοι εἴσω Pi.*P*.4.135; εἴσω κομίζου A.*Ag*.1035; πέπληγμαι .. ἔσω ib.1343; εἴσω .. δεῦρ' εὔσιθ' Ar.*Pl*.231; ἡγεῖσθαι εἴσω, φεύγειν εἴσω, X.*Cyr*.2.3.21, 7.5.26; παρακαλέσαι εἴσω Id.*An*.1.6.5.

b. when a case follows, Hom. prefers the acc., δῦναι δόμον Ἄϊδος εἴσω Il.3.322; πέρησε δ' ἄρ' ὀστέον εἴσω αἰχμή 6.10, etc.; ἡγήσατο .. Ἴλιον εἴσω 1.71, etc.; more rarely with gen., κατελθόντ' Ἄϊδος εἴσω 6.284, cf. 22.425; ἐβήσετο δώματος εἴσω Od.7.135, cf. 8.290; so in Prose and Trag., Κύκλωπος ἔσω βλεφάρων ὤσας E.*Cyc*.485; it generally follows its case, but precedes in Il.21.125, 24.155, Od.8.290.

2. with Verbs of Rest, = ἔνδον, *inside, within*, εἴσω δόρπον ἐκόσμει 7.13; ἄντρον ἔσω ναίουσα *h.Merc*.6; ἔσω καθῆσθαι A.*Ch*.919; θακεῖν S.*Aj*.105; οὔτε πύργος οὔτε ναῦς ἔρημος ἀνδρῶν μὴ ξυνοικούντων ἔσω Id.*OT*57; τὸ ἔσω μέτωπον the *inner* front, Th.3.21; τὰ εἴσω νενοσηκότα σώματα Pl.*R*.407d; εἴσω τὴν χεῖρα ἔχειν ἀναβεβλημένον D.19.251.

b. c. gen., μένειν εἴσω δόμων A.*Th*.232; γλῶσσαν εἴσω πυλῶν ῥέουσαν ib.557; εἴσω στέγης S.*Tr*.202; εἴσω ξίφους *within reach* of sword, E.*Or*.1531; εἴσω τῶν ὅπλων *within* the heavy-armed troops, i.e. *encircled by* them, X.*An*.3.3.7, 3.4.26; εἴσω τῶν ὀρέων *within*, i.e. *on this side of*, the mountains, ib.1.2.21; ἔσω τούτων *inside of* these people, i.e. *farther inland*, Th.2.100; εἴσω βέλους *within* bow-shot, Arr.*An*.1.6.8; τὰ δένδρα τῆς ὁδοῦ ποιεῖν εἴσω, i.e. *inside*, i.e. *by the side of*, the road, D.55.22; εἴσω τῆς εἰρωνείας ἀφικνεῖσθαι Id.*Prooem*.14; πάντα εἴσω τῆς συμφορᾶς Lib.*Or*.61.18.

II. later of Time, *within*, εἴσω ἡμερῶν εἴκοσι *PGiss*.34.6 (iii A.D.), Hermog.*Stat*.8, Arg.2Ar.*Eq*.

III. for Comp. and Sup., v. ἔσω.

εἰσωθέω, *thrust into*, τι ἐς τὸ ἔσω μέρος Hp.*Art*.34; χεῖρα Aret.*SD*2.1; ἔνδον τὰς στάλικας Lib.*Descr*.10.4:—Med., *force oneself into, press in*, X.*An*.5.2.18; εἰς τοὺς ὄχλους Porph.Hist.Phil;*Fr*.12.

εἰσωθίζομαι, = foreg., App.*BC*4.78.

εἰσωπή, ἡ, *aspect*, Opp.*H*.4.358.

εἰσωπός, όν, *within*, i.e. *between* (perh. connected with ὀπή), εἰσωποὶ δ' ἐγένοντο νεῶν Il.15.653: abs., *in harbour*, A.R.2.751.

2. (ὤψ) *visible*, Arat.79, 122, Simon.13.12 W.[2].

εἴσωσις, εως, ἡ, *inward thrust*, of spinal curvature, Gal.14.796.

εἰσώστη, ἡ, *niche*, in pl., *CIG*2824 (Aphrodisias), *JHS*20.76, oft. written ἰσ-, e.g. *MAMA*8.537.3, 582.1, (Prob. from ὠθέω, cf. ὑπώστη.)

εἰσωφόριος, ον, *inner*, of garment, στιχάριον *POxy*.1684.4, 8 (iv A.D.; εἰσο-, ἰσο- pap.).

εἶτα, Ion. **εἶτεν** (q.v., cf. ἔπειτα, -εν), Adv., used to denote the Sequence of one act or state upon another:

I. of Sequence in time, without any notion of Cause, *then, next*, πρῶτα μέν .., εἶτα .. S.*El*.262, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.251a, etc.; *soon, presently*, S.*OT*452; εἶτα τί τοῦτο*; well*, what *then?* Ar.*Nu*.347, Pl.*Prt*.309a; εἶτα .. τότε *then* .. after that, Ar.*Eq*.1036 codd. (fort. τόδε): freq. repeated, sts. alternating with ἔπειτα, *then .., next .., then .., after* that .., etc., Men.154, etc.; with πάλιν, *SIG*1171; εἶτ' αὖθις D.H.*Comp*.18; εἶτ' οὖν *also*, Sch.Pi.*O*.7.68.

2. freq. with finite Verb after a part., expressing surprise or incongruity, *and then, and yet*, μή μοι προτείνων κέρδος εἶτ' ἀποστέρει A.*Pr*.777; ἆρα κλύουσα, μῆτερ, εἶτ' ἔρξεις κακῶς*;* E.*El*.1058, cf. S.*El*.53, *Aj*.468, 1092, 1094, X.*An*.1.2.25, etc.; cf. ἔπειτα I. 3.

II. to denote Consequence, *and so, therefore, accordingly*; esp. in questions or exclamations to express surprise, indignation, contempt, sarcasm, and the like, *and then ..? and so* ..? κᾆτ' οὐ δέχονται λιτάς*;* S.*Ant*.1019, cf., *OC*418; εἶτ' ἐγὼ μὲν οὐ φρονῶ*;* E.*Andr*.666; κᾆτα ποῦ 'στιν ἡ δίκη*;* Id.Ph.548; εἶτ' ἐσίγας, Πλοῦτος ὤν*;* Ar.*Pl*.79; εἶτ' ἄνδρα τῶν αὑτοῦ τι χρὴ προϊέναι*;* Id.*Nu*.1214; εἶτ' οὐκ αἰσχύνεσθε*;* D.1.24, cf. Pl.*Ap*.28b; οὐκ οἴεσθε δεῖν χρήματα εἰσφέρειν, εἶτα θαυμάζετε ..*;* D.21.203; εἶτ' οὐκ ἐπῳδούς φασιν ἰσχύειν τινές*;* Antiph.217.15; εἶτ' οὐ περίεργόν ἐστιν ἄνθρωπος φυτόν*;* Alex.141.1, etc., κᾆτα after part., Ar.*Eq*.392, cj. in Pl.*Lg*.861c.

εἶται, 3 sg. pf. Pass. of ἕννυμι, Od.11.191.

εἰτακεῖν· ἐληλυθέναι, Hsch., v. ἰτάω.

εἴτε, Dor. **αἴτε,** generally doubled, εἴτε .. εἴτε .., Lat. *sive* .. *sive* .., *either* .. *or* .., *whether* .. *or* .., so that two cases are put as equally possible or equivalent; thrice repeated, S.*El*.606; εἴτ' οὖν .., εἴτε .. Id.*OT*1049; εἴτ' οὖν .., εἴτε καί .. A.*Ag*.843; εἴτ' οὖν .., εἴτ' οὖν .. Id.*Ch*.683; εἴτε .., εἴτ' ἄρ' οὖν .. S.*Ph*.345; εἴτε .., εἴτ' αὖ .. Pl.*Phlb*.34b; εἴτε καί .., εἴτε καί .. Id.*R*.471d: with Substantives, τὴν εἴθ' ἡδονὴν εἴτε ἀπονίαν ἢ εὐστάθειαν Plu.2.1089d: the first εἴτε is sts. omitted in Poets, ξεῖνος, αἴτ' ὦν ἀστός Pi.*P*.4.78; αἰνεῖν, εἴτε με ψέγειν θέλεις A.*Ag*.1403; μύραινά γ', εἴτ' ἔχιδν' ἔφυ Id.*Ch*.1002; λόγοισιν, εἴτ' ἔργοισιν S.*OT*517, cf. *Tr*.236; and even in Prose, πόλις, εἴτε ἰδιῶται Pl.*Lg*.864a, cf. 907d, *Sph*.224e: the first εἴτε is sts. replaced by εἰ, as εἰ .. εἴτε .., Lat. *utrum* .. *an* .., v.l. in Hdt.3.35; εἰ .. εἴτε καί .. A.*Ch*.768; εἰ .. εἴτε μή Id.*Eu*.468; εἰ μὲν .., εἴτε καὶ μή .. X.*Cyr*.2.1.7; sts. ἤ (ἠὲ καί .. v.l. in Il.2.349) stands for the second εἴτε, E.*El*.896, Pl.*Phdr*.277d, *IG*1.40.5; or for the first, S.*Aj*.178 (lyr.), E.*Alc*.115 (lyr.); εἴτε .. εἴτε .., c. subj. (cf. εἰ), v.l. in Archyt.ap.Stob.3.1.105.

II. in indirect questions, Od.3.90, etc.; σκοπεῖτε εἴτ' ὀρθῶς λογίζομαι ταῦτ' εἴτε μή D.15.11.

εἶτε, = εἴητε, 2 pl. pres. opt. of εἰμί (*sum*), Od.21.195.

εἰτέα, v. ἴζω I 2.

εἶτεν, = εἶτα, *SIG*57.29 (*Milet*, v B.C.), Scymn.330, al., Ev.Marc.4.28, *IG*5(1).1390.31 (Andania), 7.3073.150 (Lebad.): condemned by Phryn.101; Ion. acc. to Ael.Dion.ap.Eust.1158.38.

εἰτισκαί· πηγή, παρὰ τῶς Κλειτῶς (prob. τοῖς Κλειτορίοις), Hsch.

εἴχεται· οἴχεται, Hsch.

εἰχόμενος· κατεχόμενος, Id.

εἰωθάς, άδος, ἡ, = ἐθάς, of the domestic pigeon, Hdn.*Philet*.p.446 P.

εἰωθότως, Adv. of εἴωθα (v. ἔθω), *in customary wise*, S.*El*.1456, Aristid.*Or*.51(27).48, etc.; εἰ. ἔλεξεν *in* his *usual manner*, Pl.*Smp*.218d.

εἴως, Ep. for ἕως.

εἴωσεν· ἀπεώσατο, Hsch.

ἐκ, before a vowel **ἐξ,** also in Cypr. before consonant, if *xe* is accurate transcription, *e-xe-to-i wo-i-ko-i* ἐξ, also before δ *IPamph*.3.19; τõι ϝοίκõι *ICS*217.5, al.; Cypr. also *e-se* ἐς *Kafizin* 218b, 266b, al., in Att. Inscrr. before σ ξ ζ ρ and less freq. λ; ἐγ- in Inscrr. before β γ δ λ μ ν; Cret. and Boeot. **ἐς**, [Η]ε͂ρακλέος ἐς Θεσπίας *SEG*30.541 (vase, Epirus, v B.C.); ἐς Λαρίσας *SEG*24.571 (Maced., iv B.C.); ἐσς Corinn.1 col. 3.34 P. *Leg.Gort*.2.49, Corinn.*Supp*.2.67; ἐχ freq. in Att. Inscrr. before χ φ θ (and in early Inscrr. before σ,

*IG*1.304.20); also ἐ Ναυπάκτω ib.9(1).334.8 (Locr.); (ἐτ is for ἐπὶ in ib.9(2).517.14 (Thess.)):—Prep. governing GEN. only (exc. in Cypr. and Arc., c. dat., ἐξ ἐ[πι]τε̄ρίια *IPamph*.3.4, *Inscr.Cypr*.135.5 H. (Idalium), (in form ἐς) *IG*5(2).6.49 (Tegea, iv B.C.)):—radical sense, *from out of*, freq. also simply, *from*.

I. OF PLACE, the most freq. usage, variously modified:

1. of Motion, *out of*, *forth from*, ἐκΠύλου ἐλθὼν τηλόθεν ἐξ ἀπίης γαίης Il.1.269, cf. Pl.*Prt*.321c, etc.; μάχης ἔκ Il.17.207; ἂψ ἐκ δυσμενέων ἀνδρῶν 24.288; ἐξ ὀχέων, ἐξ ἕδρης, 3.29, 19.77; φεύγειν ἐκ πολέμοιο 7.119; ἐκ τῶν πολεμίων ἐλθεῖν X.*Cyr*.6.2.9; ἐκ χειρῶν γέρας εἵλετο Il.9.344, cf. S.*Ph*.1287 (but ἐκ χειρὸς βάλλειν or παίειν to strike with a spear *in* the hand, opp. ἀντιτοξεύειν or ἀκοντίζειν, X.*An*.3.3.15, Cyr.4.3.16; ἐκ χειρὸς τὴν μάχην ποιεῖσθαι ib.6.2.16, cf. 6.3.24, etc.); ἐκ χρυσῶν φιαλῶν πίνειν ib.5.3.3; ἐξ ἀγορᾶς ὠνεῖσθαι Pl.Com.190.

2. ἐκ θυμοῦ φίλεον I loved her *from* my heart, *with all* my heart, Il.9.343; ἐκ τῆς ψυχῆς ἀσπάσασθαι X.*Oec*.10.4; μέγαν ἐκ θυμοῦ κλάζοντες Ἄρη A.*Ag*.48 (anap.); δακρυχέων ἐκ φρενός Id.*Th*.919 (anap.); οὐδὲν ἐκ σαυτῆς λέγεις S.*El*.344; ἐξ εὐμενῶν στέρνων δέχεσθαι receive *with* kindly heart, Id.*OC*486; ἐξ ὀμμάτων ὀρθῶν δὲ κἀξ ὀρθῆς φρενός Id.*OT*528; ὀρθὸς ἐξ ὀρθῶν δίφρων *with* chariot still upright, Id.*El*.742; ἐξ ἀκινήτου ποδός Id.*Tr*.875; ἐξ ἑνὸς ποδός Id.*Ph*.91.

3. to denote change or succession, freq. with an antithetic repetition of the same word, δέχεται κακὸν ἐκ κακοῦ one evil comes *from* (or *after*) another, Il.19.290; ἐκ φόβου φόβον τρέφω S.*Tr*.28; πόλιν ἐκ πόλεως ἀμείβειν, ἀλλάττειν, Pl.*Sph*.224b, *Plt*.289e; λόγον ἐκ λόγου λέγειν D.18.313; πόρους ἐκ πόρων ὑπισχνούμενοι Alciphr.1.8; ἀπαλλάττειν τινὰ ἐκ γόων S.*El*.291; ἐκ κακῶν πεφευγέναι Id.*Ant*.437: hence, *instead of*, τυφλὸς ἐκ δεδορκότος Id.*OT*454; λευκὴν .. ἐκ μελαίνης ἀμφιβάλλομαι τρίχα Id.*Ant*.1093; ἐλεύθερος ἐκ δούλου καὶ πλούσιος ἐκ πτωχοῦ γεγονώς D.18.131, cf. X.*An*.7.7.28, etc.

4. to express separation or distinction *from* a number, ἐκ πολέων πίσυρες four *out of* many, Il.15.680; μοῦνος ἐξ ἁπάντων σωθῆναι Hdt.5.87; εἶναι ἐκ τῶν δυναμένων to be *one of* the wealthy, Pl.*Grg*.525e; ἐμοὶ ἐκ πασέων Ζεὺς ἄλγε' ἔδωκεν to me *out of* (i.e. *above*) all, Il.18.431, cf. 432; ἐξ ἀλλᾶν Pi.*O*.6.25; ἐκ πάντων μάλιστα 4.96, cf. S.*Ant*.1137 (lyr.), etc.; redundant, εἷς τῶν ἐκ τῶν φίλων σου LXXJd.15.2.

5. of Position, *outside of, beyond*, chiefly in early writers, ἐκ βελέων *out of* shot, Il.14.130, etc.; ἐκ καπνοῦ *out of* the smoke, Od.19.7; ἐκ πατρίδος *banished from* one's country, 15.272; ἐκ μεσου κατῆστο, ἐξ ἠθέων τὸν ἥλιον ἀνατεῖλαι *out of* its accustomed quarters, Id.2.142; ἐξ ὀφθαλμῶν *out of* sight, Id.5.24; ἐξ ὁδοῦ *out of* the road, S.*OC*113.

6. with Verbs of Rest, where previous motion is implied, *on, in*, δαῖέ οἱ ἐκ κόρυθος .. πῦρ lighted a fire *from* (i.e. *on*) his helmet, Il.5.4; ἐκ ποταμοῦ χρόα νίζετο washed his body *in* the river (*with water from* the river), Od.6.224: freq. with Verbs signifying hang or fasten, σειρήν .. ἐξ οὐρανόθεν κρεμάσαντες having hung a chain *from* heaven, Il.8.19; ἐκ πασσαλόφι κρέμασεν φόρμιγγα he hung his lyre *from* (i.e. *on*) the peg, Od.8.67; ἀνάπτεσθαι ἔκ τινος fasten *from* (i.e. *upon*) a thing, 12.51; μαχαίρας εἶχον ἐξ ἀργυρέων τελαμώνων Il.18.598; πρισθεὶς ἐξ ἀντύγων gripped *to* the chariot-rail, S.*Aj*.1030, etc.; ἐκ τοῦ βραχίονος ἵππον ἐπέλκουσα leading it [by a rein] *upon* her arm, Hdt.5.12: with Verbs signifying hold, lead, ἐξ ἐκείνων ἔχειν τὰς ἐλπίδας to have their hopes *dependent upon* them, Th.1.84; ἐκ χειρὸς ἄγειν lead *by* the hand, Bion*Fr*.7.2; ἐκ ποδὸς ἕπεσθαι ib.6.2; ἐκ τῆς οὐρᾶς λαμβάνεσθαι Luc.*Asin*.23: with the Art. indicating the place of origin, οἱ ἐκ τῶν νήσων κακοῦργοι the robbers *of* the islands, Th.1.8, cf. 2.5, 13; τοὺς ἐκ τῆς νουμαχίας those *in* the sea-fight, Pl.*Ap*.32b; τοὺς ἐκ τῶν σκηνῶν those *in* the tents, D.18.169; ἁρπασόμενοι τὰ ἐκ τῶν οἰκιῶν X.*Cyr*.7.2.5; οἱ ἐκ τοῦ πεδίου ἔθεον Id.*An*.4.6.25: even with Verbs of sitting or standing, εἰσεῖδε στᾶσ' ἐξ Οὐλύμποιο *from* Olympus where she stood, Il.14.154; καθῆσθαι ἐκ πάγων to sit *on* the heights and look *from* them, S.*Ant*.411; στὰς ἐξ ἐπάλξεων ἄκρων E.*Ph*.1009; ἐκ βυθοῦ *at* the bottom, Theoc.22.40: phrases, ἐκ δεξιᾶς, ἐξ ἀριστερᾶς, *on* the right, left, X.*Cyr*.8.3.10, etc.; οἱ ἐξ ἐναντίας, οἱ ἐκ πλαγίου, ib.7.1.20; ἐκ θαλάσσης, opp. ἐκ τῆς μεσογείας, D.18.301, remained *in* the middle, i.e. neutral, Hdt.3.83.3.

7. νικᾶν ἔκ τινος win a victory *over* .., Apoc.15.2.

II. OF TIME, elliptic with Pron. relat. and demonstr., ἐξ οὗ [χρόνου] *since*, Il.1.6, Od.2.27, etc.; in apod., ἐκ τοῦ *from* that time, Il.8.296; ἐκ τούτου X.*An*.5.8.15, etc. (but ἐκ τοῖο there*after*, Il.1.493, and ἐκ τούτων or ἐκ τῶνδε usu. *after* this, X.*Mem*.2.9.4, S.*OT*235); ἐξ ἐκείνου Th.2.15; ἐκ τολλοῦ (sc. χρόνου) *for* a long time, Id.1.68, etc.; ἐκ πλέονος χρόνου Id.8.45; ἐκ πλείστου ib.68; ἐξ ὀλίγου *at* short notice, Id.2.11 (but also a short time *since*, Plu.*Caes*.28); ἐκ παλαιοῦ X.*Mem*.3.5.8; ἐκ παλαιτάτου Th.1.18.

2. of particular points of time, ἐκ νεότητος .. ἐς γῆρας Il.14.86; ἐκ γενετῆς 24.535; ἐκ νέου, ἐκ παιδός, *from* boyhood, Pl.*Grg*.510d, *R*.374c, etc.; ἐκ μικροῦ παιδαρίου D.53.19; ἐξ ἀρχῆς A.*Eu*.284, etc.; καύματος ἔξ *after* hot weather, Il.5.865; νέφος ἔρχεται οὐρανὸν εἴσω αἰθέρος ἐκ δίης *after* clear weather, 16.365; ἐκ δὲ αἰθρίης καὶ νηνεμίης συνδραμεῖν ἐξαπίνης νέφεα Hdt.1.87; so (like ἀπό II) ἐκ τῆς θυσίης γενέσθαι to have *just finished* sacrifice, ib.50, etc.; ἐκ τοῦ ἀρίστου *after* breakfast, X.*An*.4.6.21; ἐξ εἰρήνης πολεμεῖν to go to war *after* peace, Th.1.120; γελάσαι ἐκ τῶν ἔμπροσθεν δακρύων X.*Cyr*.1.4.28; κάλλιστον ἦμαρ εἰσιδεῖν ἐκ χείματος A.*Ag*.900; τὴν θάλασσαν ἐκ Διονυσίων πλόϊμον εἶναι Thphr.*Char*.3.3; ἐκ χειμῶνος *at the end of* winter, Plu.*Nic*.20.

3. *at, in*, ἐκ νυκτῶν Od.12.286; ἐκ νυκτός X.*Cyr*.1.4.2, etc.; ἐξ ἡμέρας S.*El*.780; ἐκ μέσω ἄματος Theoc.10.5; ἐκ τοῦ λοιποῦ or ἐκ τῶν λοιπῶν *for* the future, X.*Smp*.4.56, Pl.*Lg*.709e.

III. OF ORIGIN,

1. of Material, *out of* or *of* which things are made, γίγνεταί τι ἔκ τινος Parm.8.12; ποιέεσθαι ἐκ ξύλων τὰ πλοῖα Hdt.1.194; πίνοντας ἐκ κριθῶν μέθυ A.*Supp*.953; εἶναι ἐξ ἀδάμαντος Pl.*R*.616c; ἐκ λευκῶ ἐλέφαντος αἰετοί Theoc.15.123; στράτευμα ἀλκιμώτατον ἂν γένοιτο ἐκ παιδικῶν X.*Smp*.8.32; συνετάττετο ἐκ τῶν ἔτι προσιόντων formed line of battle *from* the troops as they marched up, Id.*An*.1.8.14.

2. of Parentage, ἔκ τινος εἶναι, γενέσθαι, etc., Il.20.106, 6.206, etc.; ἐκ γὰρ ἐμεῦ γένος ἐσσί (where γένος is acc. abs.)5.896; σῆς ἐξ αἵματός εἰσι γενέθλης 19.111; ὦ παῖ πατρὸς ἐξ Ἀχιλλέως S.*Ph*.260; πίρωμις ἐκ πιρώμιος Hdt.2.143; ἀγαθοὶ καὶ ἐξ ἀγαθῶν Pl.*Phdr*.246a; τὸν ἐξ ἐμῆς μητρός S.*Ant*.466, etc., w. pers. n. to express metronymic, τῶ ἐκ Πεισῶς *SEG*33.724 (Amnisos, Crete, i B.C.).

3. of Place of Origin or Birth, ἐκ Σιδῶνος .. εὔχομαι εἶναι Od.15.425, cf. Th.1.25, etc.; ἐκ τῶν ἄνω εἰμί Ev.Jo.8.23; ἡ ἐξ Ἀρείου πάγου βουλή the Areopagus, Arist.*Ath*.4.4, etc.; οἱ ἐκ τῆς διατριβῆς ταύτης Aeschin.1.54; οἱ ἐκ τοῦ Περιπάτου the Peripatetics, Luc.*Pisc*.43; ὁ ἐξ Ἀκαδημείας the Academic, Ath.1.34b; οἱ ἐκ πίστεως Ep.Gal.3.7; οἱ ἐξ ἐριθείας Ep.Rom.2.8.

4. of the Author or Occasion of a thing, ὄναρ, τιμὴ ἐκ Διός ἐστιν, Il.1.63, 2.197, cf. Od.1.33, A.*Pers*.707, etc.; θάνατος ἐκ μνηστήρων death *by the hand of* the suitors, Od.16.477; τὰ ἐξ Ἑλλήνων τείχεα walls *built by* them, Hdt.2.148; κίνημα ἐξ αὑτοῦ *spontaneous* motion, Plot.6.1.21; ὕμνος ἐξ Ἐρινύων A.*Eu*.331 (lyr.); ἡ ἐξ ἐμοῦ δυσβουλία S.*Ant*.95; ὁ ἐξ ἐμοῦ πόθος Id.*Tr*.631.

5. with the agent after Pass. Verbs, *by* Poet. and early Prose, ἐφίληθεν ἐκ Διός they were beloved *of* (i.e. *by*) Zeus, Il.2.669; κήδε' ἐφῆπται ἐκ Διός ib.70; προδεδόσθαι ἐκ Πρηξάσπεος Hdt.3.62; τὰ λεχθέντα ἐξ Ἀλεξάνδρου Id.7.175, cf. S.*El*.124 (lyr.), *Ant*.93, Th.3.69,

Pl.*Ti*.47b; ἐξ ἁπάντων ἀμφισβητήσεται Id.*Tht*.171b; ὁμολογουμένους ἐκ πάντων X.*An*.2.6.1; τὰς ἐκ θεῶν τύχας δοθείσας S.*Ph*.1316, cf. Pl.*Ly*.204c: with neut. Verbs, ἐκ .. πατρὸς κακὰ πείσομαι Od.2.134, cf. A.*Pr*.759; τλῆναί τι ἔκ τινος Il.5.384; θνήσκειν ἔκ τινος S.*El*.579, *OT*854, etc.; τὰ γενόμενα ἐξ ἀνθρώπων Hdt.1.1

6. of Cause, Instrument, or Means *by* which a thing is done, ἐκ πατέρων φιλότητος *in consequence* of our fathers' friendship, Od.15.197; μήνιος ἐξ ὀλοῆς 3.135; ἐξ ἔριδος Il.7.111; τελευτῆσαι ἐκ τοῦ τρώματος Hdt.3.29; ἐκ τίνος λόγου; E.*Andr*.548; ἐκ τοῦ; *wherefore?* Id.*Hel*.93; λέξον ἐκ τίνος ἐπλήγης X.*An*.5.8.4; ποιεῖτε ὑμῖν φίλους ἐκ τοῦ Μαμωνᾶ τῆς ἀδικίας make yourselves friends *of* (i.e. *by means of*) .., Ev.Luc.16.9; ζῆν ἔκ τινος X.*HG*3.2.11 codd.; ἐκ τῶν ἰδίων τρέφειν ἐμαυτόν Isoc.15.152; ἐκ τόξων ἀνύσαι γαστρὶ φορβάν S.*Ph*.710 (lyr.).

7. *in accordance with*, ἐκ τῶν λογίων Hdt.1.64; ὁ ἐκ τῶν νόμων χρόνος D.24.28; ἐκ κελεύματος A.*Pers*.397, cf. Sophr.25; ἐκ τῶν ξυγκειμένων Th.5.25; ἐκ τῶν παρόντων ib.40, etc.; ἐκ τῶν ἔργων κρινόμενοι X.*Cyr*.2.2.21, cf. A.*Pr*.485.

8. freq. as periphr. for Adv., ἐκ προνοίας *IG*1.115.11; ἐκ βίας *by* force, S.*Ph*.563; ἐκ δόλου Id.*El*.279; ἐκ παντὸς τρόπου ζητεῖν Pl.*R*.499a: esp. with neut. Adjs.; ἐξ ἀγχιμόλοιο, = ἀγχίμολον, Il.24.352; ἐκ τοῦ ἐμφνέος Hdt.3.150; ἐκ τοῦ φανεροῦ, ἐκ τοῦ προφανοῦς, Th.4.106, 6.73; ἐκ προδήλου S.*El*.1429; ἐξ ἴσου, ἐκ τοῦ ἴσου, Id.*Tr*.485, Th.2.3; ἐξ ἀέλπτου Hdt.1.111, etc.: with fem. Adj., ἐκ τῆς ἰθέης Id.3.127; ἐκ νέης Id.5.116; ἐξ ὑστέρης Id.6.85; ἐκ τῆς ἀντίης Id.8.6; ἐκ καινῆς Th.3.92; ἐξ ἑκουσίας S.*Tr*.727; ἐκ ταχείας ib.395.

9. of Number or Measurement, with numerals, ἐκ τρίτων *in* the third *place*, E.*Or*.1178, Pl.*Grg*.500a, *Smp*.213b; distributively, *apiece*, Ath.15.671b.

b. of Price, ἐξ ὀκτὼ ὀβολῶν *SIG*^{2}587.206; ἐκ τριῶν δραχμῶν ib.283; συμφωνήσας ἐκ δηναρίου Ev.Matt.2.2.

c. of Weight, ἐπιπέμματα ἐξ ἡμιχοινικίου *Inscr.Prien*.362 (iv B.C.).

d. of Space, ἐκ δέκα ποδῶν *by* ten feet, Eup.102.3 K.-A. θινώδης ὢν ὁ τόπος ἐξ εἴκοσι σταδίων *by the space of* twenty stades, Str.8.3.19.

10. indicating proportionate share of inheritance, εἰ μέντοι τοὺς μὲν παῖδας ἔκ τινος μοίρας γράψαιεν κληρονόμους, ἐξωτικοὺς δὲ ἐξ ἑτέρας Just.*Nov*.22.20.2, al. (cf. Lat. *ex*).

B. ἐκ is freq. separated from its CASE, Il.11.109, etc.—It takes an accent in anastrophe, 14.472, Od.17.518.—Ep. use it with Advbs. in -θεν, ἐξ οὐρανόθεν, ἐξ ἁλόθεν, ἐξ Αἰσύμηθεν, Il.17.548, 21.335, 8.304; ἐκ Διόθεν Hes.*Op*.765; ἐκ πρώρηθεν Theoc.22.11.—It is combined with other Preps. to make the sense more definite, as διέκ, παρέκ, ὑπέκ.

C. IN COMPOS. the sense of *removal* prevails; *out, away, off*.

2. to express *completion*, like our *utterly*, ἐκπέρθω, ἐξαλαπάζω, ἐκβαρβαρόω, ἐκδιδάσκω, ἐκδιψάω, ἐκδωριεύομαι, ἐξοπλίζω, ἐξομματόω, ἔκλευκος, ἔκπικρος.

D. As ADVERB, *therefrom*, Il.18.480.

ἑκάβη, ἡ, v. Ἑκᾰβη.

Ἑκᾰβη, ἡ, Dor. ϝακάβα *Schwyzer*122(4), *Hecabe*, the wife of Priam, Il.6.293, al.; app. meton. for a pig because of her fertility, ἐν τοῖς Ὀρφικοῖς οἱ χοῖροι ἑκάβαι προσαγορεύονται Orph.*Fr*.46 K.

ἑκᾱβόλος, ον, Dor. for ἑκηβόλος.

Ἑκᾰδήμεια, ἡ, old form for Ἀκαδήμεια, from the name of a hero Hecademos, D.L.3.8; [h]όρος τε̃ς hεκαδημείας *SEG*24.54 (vi B.C.) cf. pers. n. ϝhεκάδαμος *Schwyzer*452.5 (Tanagra, v B.C.).

Ἑκάεργος, ὁ, expld. by Gramm. (*EM*319.51, etc.) as, = ὁ ἕκαθεν εἴργων or ἐργαζόμενος, Ep. epith. of Apollo, either Subst., Il.1.147, etc., or Adj., 5.439, Od.8.323, Call.*Ap*.11., etc.: fem., ὦ ἑκάεργε, of Artemis, Ar.*Th*.972 (lyr.):—also **Ἑκαέργη,** a daughter of Boreas, Call.*Del*.292.

II. Pythag. name for *nine*, ἀπὸ τοῦ εἴργειν τὴν ἑκὰς πρόβασιν τοῦ ἀριθμοῦ *Theol.Ar*.58. (This word and its cognates (e.g. ἑκατηβελέτης), although connected by Greek writers with ἑκάς, may have originally contained the stem ἑκn̥τ- (cf. ἑκών) 'at will'; for the formation of ϝεκα(τ)-ϝεργός, cf. γυναι(κ)-μανής.), epith. of Artemis, *SEG*31.934 (Caria).

ἕκᾰθεν, Adv., (ἑκάς) *from afar*, Il.2.456, Pi.*O*.10(11).7, A.*Supp*.421 (lyr.), and late Prose, Corn.*ND*32, D.C.50.33: c. gen., ἕκαθεν πόλιος Il.13.107 (al. ἑκάς).

III. = ἀνέκαθεν, *Schwyzer*702 (Erythrae, iv B.C.).

Ἑκάλειος Ζεύς [ᾰ], from Ἑκάλη, a lady who entertained Theseus, and for this received at Athens the yearly honour of the **Ἑκαλήσια** [ἱερά]: hence the epith. was given to Zeus as worshipped on the same day, Plu.*Thes*.14.

ἑκαλία· πόρρωθεν, Hsch.

ἑκάλλιθμος· ἱερός, ἀφειμένος, Id. (ἑκάλιμος La.)

ἕκᾱλος, Dor. for ἕκηλος, Pi.*O*.9.58, *I*.7(6).41.

ἑκανόμος· ἀγελαῖος φιμός, Hsch.

ἑκάς, Adv. *afar, far off*, Il.20.422, etc.; οὐχ ἑκάς που S.*Ph*.41; rare in Prose, Th.1.69, 80 (and later, Nic.Dam.p.6 D.): c. gen., *far from, far away from*, ἑ. Ἄργεος Il.9.246, etc.: freq. following its case, 13.263, Od.14.496, al.; οὐ Χαρίτων ἑ. Pi.*P*.8.21, cf. E.*Ph*.907; ἑ. ἀπὸ τείχεος Il.18.256; ἀπὸ τῆς νήσου ἑ. Hdt.3.41.

2. Comp. ἑκαστέρω *farther*, Od.7.321, *h.Bacch*.29, Alc.*Supp*.5.8 (ἐκ-), Hdt.6.108, E.*HF*1047 (lyr.), etc.: c. gen., Hdt.2.169, al.; also ἑκαστοτέρω dub. in Theoc.15.7: Sup. ἑκαστάτω *farthest*, Il.10.113, Hdt.4.33: c. gen., τοὺς ἑωυτῶν ἑ. οἰκημένους *farthest from* .., Id.1.134; τῆς Λιβύης ἑ. ἦλθε *to the farthest point* of Libya, Id.4.204, cf.9.14.

II. of Time, ἑ. ἐών *afar*, i.e. *long after*, Pi.*P*.2.54; οὐχ ἑ. χρόνου in no *long* time, Hdt.8.144; οὐχ ἑ. A.*Ag*.1650. [ᾰ; ᾱ only in Call.*Ap*.2, in arsi.] (Prob. from ἕ and -κάς as in ἀνδρακάς; lit. 'by himself'.)

III. *severally* or *apart*, Nic.*Th*.345 (perh. by misinterpr. of Hes.*Fr*.233.2 M.-W.). βεκάς· μακράν Hsch.

ἑκάς, άδος, ἡ, a division of land (?), *Rev.Phil*.48.98 (Dura).

ἑκαστάκις, Adv., (ἕκαστος) *each* or *every time*, *IG*9(1).694.8 (Corc.); οἱ ἑκαστάκις ἐόντες ἄρχοντες, = οἱ ἀεὶ ἄ., ib.22:—άκι *GDI*3051 (Chalcedon).

ἑκαστάτω, v. ἑκάς.

ἑκαστᾰχῆ, Adv. *everywhere*, Suid.; f.l. for ἕκαστα in X.*Cyr*.6.2.5.

ἑκαστᾰχόθεν, Adv. *from every side*, Th.7.20, 21, X.*HG*3.4.3.

ἑκαστᾰχόθι, Adv. = ἑκάστοθι, *on each side*, Plu.*Lys*.19, *PLips*.119[r].

ἑκαστᾰχοῖ, Adv. *to each side, every way*, Plu.*Mar*.20, Hdn.Gr.1.502.

ἑκαστᾰχόσε, Adv. *to each side*, Th.4.55, 8.5, Pl.*Criti*.116a.

ἑκαστᾰχοῦ, Adv. *everywhere*, Th.3.82, Pl.*Phdr*.257e, al.

ἑκαστέρω, v. ἑκάς.

ἑκαστοθεν, Adv. = ἑκασταχόθεν, Cleobul.ap.D.L.1.93.

ἑκαστοθι, Adv. *for each* or *every one*, Od.3.8 (v.l. ἑκάστοθεν), Aen.Tact.11.11.

ἕκαστος, η, ον, *each*, opp. the whole body, Il.2.805, etc.: sg. with pl. Verb, ἔβαν οἶκόνδε ἕκαστος they went home *each* to his own house, 1.606; δεδμήμεσθα ἕκαστος 5.878, cf. Hdt.3.158; so in Att., Ar.*Pl*.785, Pl.*Prt*.327e, etc.; ὅτι ἕκαστος ἐπίστασθε ἀγαθόν X.*Smp*.3.3: sg. in apposition with pl. Noun or Pron., which expresses the whole, Τρῶας δὲ τρόμος αἰνὸς ὑπήλυθε γυῖα ἕκαστον Il.7.215; ὔμμι .. ἑκάστῳ 15.109; αἱ δὲ γυναῖκες .. θαύμαζον .. ἑκάστη 18.496, etc.; Περσίδες δ' .. ἑκάστα .. λείπεται A.*Pers*.135 (lyr.); αἱ ἄλλαι πᾶσαι [τέχναι] τὸ αὑτῆς ἑκάστη ἔργον ἐργάζεται Pl.*R*.346d, cf. *Grg*.503e; ὅστις ἕκαστος *every one* which .. (nisi leg. ὥς τις), Hes.*Th*.459.

2. the Art. is sts. added to the Subst. (so regularly in earlier Att. Inscrr.; *IG*1.22.14, al., exc. ἑκάστου μηνός ib.6.125) with which ἕκαστος agrees, in which case ἕκαστος is commonly put first, καθ' ἑ. τὴν ἡμέραν *every single* day, Isoc.12.211, etc.; περὶ ἑ. τῆς τέχνης Pl.*Phdr*.274e: also following the Subst., κατὰ τὸν ὁπλίτην ἕκαστον Th.5.49; κατὰ τὴν ἡμέραν ἑκάστην Id.6.63, al.

II. in pl., *all and each severally*, Il.1.550, al., A.*Supp*.932, etc.; οἷστισιν ἑκάστοις to whichsoever *severally*, Pl.*Lg*.799a, τὰ ἕκαστα Il.11.706, Od.12.16, τὰ ἕκαστα διαρρήδην ἐρέεινον *h.Merc*.313, Ibyc.1(*a*).26 P., A.R.1.339.

2. *each* of two or more groups or parties, Od.9.164, Hdt.1.169, A.*Pr*.491, Th.6.77, etc.

III. strengthd. by the addition of other Prons., εἷς ἕ. (v. εἷς); εἷς τις ἕ. S.*Ant*.262; ἕκαστός τις *each* one, Pi.*N*.4.92, Th.3.45, etc.; ταῦτα ἕκαστα Hdt.5.13, etc.; αὖθ' ἕκαστα *all in exact detail*, A.*Pr*.950.

2. with Preps., esp. κατά, καθ' ἕκαστον *singly, by itself*, Pl.*Tht*.188a, al.; καθ' ἕ. καὶ σύμπαντα Id.*Sph*.259b; τὸ καθ' ἕ., τὰ καθ' ἕκαστα, *particulars*, Arist.*Ph*.189[a]6, *EN*1143[b]4, al.; παρ' ἕκαστον, παρ' ἕκαστα, in *every case*, Plb.4.82.5, 3.57.4, etc.; παρ' ἕκαστον καὶ ἔργον καὶ λόγον διδάσκοντες Pl.*Prt*.325d; παρ' ἕκαστον λέγων *constantly* interjecting, Men.*Epit*.48.

b. w. ellipsis of ἡμέρα, ἐφ' ἑκάστης *each day*, Just.*Nov*.40 epilogus; sim. καθ' ἑκάστην ib.43.1.1.

3. ὡς ἕκαστοι *each by himself*, Hdt.6.79, Th.1.15, etc.: in sg., τῶν δὲ ὡς ἑκάστῳ θύειν θέλει Hdt.1.132, cf. Pi.*P*.9.98; οὐχ ὡς ἕ. ἀλλὰ πάντες Arist.*Pol*.1292[a]12, cf. 1283[b]34.

IV. later, = ἑκάτερος, D.H.3.2 codd. (ϝέκαστος *Leg.Gort*.1.9, al., *Schwyzer*409.4 (Elis), *IG*9(1).334.9 (Locris). Apptly. connected with ἑκάς by Dam.*Pr*.423.)

ἑκάστοτε, Adv. *each time, on each occasion*, Parm.16.1, Hdt.1.90, Antipho 6.13, X.*An*.2.4.10, Pl.*R*.393b; ἀεὶ .. ἑ. Ar.*Nu*.1280; ἑ. πολλάκις Pl.*Phlb*.58a; ἵνα ἑ. wherever *on each occasion*, Hdt.8.115, ἐπιμέλειαν ποιήσασθαι .. τοὺς πρυτάνεις τοὺς ἑκάστοτε γινομένους *IPriene*59.24 (v. *Laodiće* p. 250).

ἑκαστοτέρω, v. ἑκάς.

ἑκᾰτᾱβόλος, ον, Dor. for ἑκατηβ-, Terp.2, Tim.*Pers*.249, of Apollo, Simon.6 *fr*.1(*a*).6 P., Pi.*P*.8.61, *Fr*.2.2 S.-M.; ἑκαταβόλων Μοισᾶν ἀπὸ τόξων Id.*O*.9.5.

Ἑκᾰταῖος, α, ον, *of Hecate*, μαγίδες S.*Fr*.734.

II. Ἑκάταιον (-ειον in Ar.*V*.804, *Lys*.64 is v.l. in Sch., cf. Suid.), τό, *statue* or *chapel of Hecate*, placed at the entrance of houses or where three roads meet (ἐν τριόδοις), Ar.*V*.804, *Ra*.366, cf. Hsch.

2. Ἑκαταῖα, τά, v. Ἑκάτη II.

ἑκᾰτεράκις, Adv., (ἑκάτερος) *at each time*, X.*Cyr*.4.6.4; *in both directions*, Gal.*UP*8.7.

ἑκᾰτερέω, ἑκατερεῖν· τὸ πρὸς τὰ ἰσχία πηδᾶν ἑκατέραις ταῖς πτέρναις Hsch. (but cf. ἑκατερίς).

ἑκᾰτερη, Cret. Adv. *on either side*, *Schwyzer*197.4 (iii B.C.); ϝεκ- ib.186.18 (ii B.C.).

ἑκᾰτερθε, before a vowel **-θεν,** poet. Adv. = ἑκατέρωθεν, *on each side, on either hand*, ἀμφίπολός οἱ .. ἑ. παρέστη Od.1.335; τρεῖς ἑ. Il.11.27, cf. A.R.1.564: also in late Ion. Prose, Aret.*SD*2.3.

2. c. gen., ἑ. ὁμίλου Il.3.340, 23.813, cf. 329; ἑ. πόληος Od.6.263.

ἑκᾰτερίς, ίδος, ἡ, a dance with χειρῶν κίνησις, Poll.4.102 (but cf. ἑκατερέω).

ἑκᾰτερος (Dor. ϝεκ- *Leg.Gort*.1.18, *Michel*995 *A* 49 (Delph.)), α, ον, *each of two, each singly*, opp. ἀμφότεροι, Lys.2.33; εἷς ἑ. Syngr.ap.D.35.12; αὐτὸ τὸ ἑ. καὶ τὸ ἀμφότερον Pl.*Hp.Ma*.303a, cf. Pi.*I*.8.(7).31, Th.1.20, etc.; when joined with a Subst., the Subst. almost always takes the Art. (so in Att. Inscrr. exc. *IG*1.372.137), as ἐφ' ἑ. τῷ κέρᾳ Th.5.67; ἐπὶ τῷ κέρᾳ ἑ. Id.4.93; ἑ. τῇ πόλει Id.5.16: sts. with Noun or Pron. in gen., ἑκάτερος ἡμῶν Id.6.17; ἑκατέρᾳ τῶν χειρῶν D.S.4.10: as nom. to pl. Verb, sts. in pl., esp., when one or both parties are in pl., ἐδικαίευν ἑκάτεροι Hdt.9.26, Pl.*R*.348b, etc.: in sg. with Verb in pl., ταῦτα εἰπόντες ἀπῆλθον ἑκάτερος ἐπὶ τὰ προσήκοντα X.*Cyr*.5.2.22, cf. 6.1.19; repeated in ref. to each of two parties, ἐὰν ἑκάτεροι ἑκατέρων τέμνωσιν ἀγρούς Pl.*R*.470d: with Particles and Preps., ὡς ἑκάτεροι Th.3.74; ἐφ' ἑκάτερα *both* ways, Id.5.73; καθ' ἑκάτερα X.*An*.5.6.7; ἐξ ἑκατέρων Luc.*Am*.14.

2. = ἕκαστος Id.*Alex*.49.

ἑκᾰτερω, Dor. Adv. *on either side*, τᾶς τραπέζας *Schwyzer*251 *A* 10 (Cos).

ἑκᾰτερωθεν, Adv. *on each side, on either hand*, Hdt.3.102, Th.2.75: c. gen., ἑ. τῆς πόλεως Id.3.6; τὸ ἑ. μέρος Pl.*Phd*.112e; *at each end*, *Gp*.5.27.4.

2. *on both sides, by father and mother*, Poll.8.85.

ἑκᾰτερωθι, Adv. *on either side*, Pi.*O*.2.69, Hdt.2.19, 106, Arist.*Ath*.54.8, etc.

ἑκᾰτερως, Adv. *in either way* Pl.*Lg*.895e, Ph.1.316; *in both languages*, i.e. Greek and Latin, *Inscr.Prien*.105.30 (i B.C.).

ἑκᾰτερωσε, Adv. *to either side, either way*, ἀποβλέπειν, φοιτᾶν, X.*An*.1.8.14, Pl.*Grg*.523c.

2. *both ways*, καθιέναι Id.*Phd*.112e; τὰ ὑπερβάλλοντα ἑ. Id.*R*.619a.

Ἑκάτη [ᾰ], ἡ, (ἕκᾰτος) *Hecate*, Hes.*Th*.411, *h.Cer*.25, 52, E.*Fr*.955, etc.; Ἑ. φωσφόρος Ar.*Fr*.594a, E.*Fr*.968.

b. v. ἕκατος.

II. Ἑκάτης δεῖπνον *Hecate's* dinner, a meal set out by rich persons at the foot of her statue ἐν τριόδοις on the 30th day of each month, when it became a sort of dole for beggars and paupers, Ar.*Pl*.594 et Sch. ad loc., cf. Plu.2.280c, 290d, *AB*247: hence, as it consisted of offal, Ἑκαταῖα κατεσθίειν, of rapscallion, D.54.39, cf. Luc.*DMort*.1.1

ἑκάτη, ἡ, *stake* to which criminals were bound for scourging, Hsch.

ἑκᾰτηβελέτης, ου, ὁ, = sq., ἄναξ Il.1.75, Hes.*Sc*.100: Subst., *h.Ap*.157:—fem. **-βελέτις,** ιδος, ἡ, Pythag. name for *six*, *Theol.Ar*.37.

ἑκᾰτηβόλος, ον, Dor. **ἑκατᾱ-** (q.v.), epith. of Apollo, Hom., Hes.: as Subst., Il.15.231; also of Artemis, *h.Hom.*9.6. (Expld. by the ancients as, = *far-darting*, Hsch., etc. (or, *shooting a hundred* βέλη, Id.); but perh. originally, *hitting the mark at will*, cf. ἑκάεργος.)

Ἑκᾰτήσιον, τό, = Ἑκάταιον, Plu.2.193f.

II. Ἑκατήσια, τά, *festival of Hecate*, *SIG*1066.15 (Cos).

III. Adj., Ἑκατήσιος, α, ον, *of Hecate*, Man.5.302, Poll.1.37.

Ἑκᾰτηφόρια, τά, festival at Eretria, *IG*12 suppl.646.12 (Chalcis, iii A.D.).

ἕκᾱτι, Dor. and Trag. for ἕκητι (q.v.), Pi.*O.*4.10, E.*Or.*26, etc.

Ἑκᾰτικός, ή, όν, *of Hecate*, φάσματα Marin.*Procl.*28; λόγοι *Tab.Defix.Aud.*41 *A* 11 (written -ικίοις).

ἑκᾰτόγγυιος, ον, *with a hundred limbs*, κορᾶν ἀγέλα ἑκατόγγυιος a band of 50 maidens, Pi.*Fr.*122.15.

ἑκᾰτόγκάρᾱνος [κᾰ], ον, = sq., A.*Pr.*355.

ἑκᾰτόγκεφάλας [φᾰ], α, ὁ, *hundred-headed*, Pi.*O.*4.8, Ar.*Ra.*473, *Nu.*336.

ἑκᾰτόγκέφᾰλος, ον, = foreg., E.*HF*883 (anap.).

ἑκᾰτόγκρᾱνος, ον, = foreg., Pi.*P.*8.16.

ἑκᾰτόγχειρ, χειρος, ὁ, ἡ, = sq., Acus.8 J., Pi.*Pae.*8.31, Orph.*Fr.*57, al., Corn.*ND*17, etc.

ἑκᾰτόγχειρος, ον, *hundred-handed*, of Briareus, Il.1.402.

ἑκατόζῠγος, ον, *with* 100 *benches for rowers*, Il.20.247.

ἑκᾰτόμβαιος, α, ον, epith. of Apollo and Zeus, *to whom hecatombs were offered*, Hsch., *EM*321.7.

2. (sc. μήν) name of a month, *Hemerolog.Flor*.

ἑκᾰτόμβαιών, ῶνος, ὁ, *the month Hecatombaeon*, in which ἑκατόμβαι were offered at Athens and elsewhere, Antipho 6.44, Plu.*Thes.*12, *IG*11(2).203 *A* 31, al. (Delos, iii B.C.), etc.; μῆνα ἐμβάλλειν Ἑ. ib.1^2.76.53.

ἑκᾰτόμβεύς, έως, ὁ, (sc. μήν), = foreg., at Sparta, Hsch.

ἑκᾰτόμβη, ἡ, (ἑκατόν, βοῦς) prop. *an offering of a hundred oxen*; but even in Hom., generally, *sacrifice*, Il.6.115 (apptly. of twelve oxen, cf. 93), Od.3.59; of bulls and goats, Il.1.315; of fifty rams, 23.146; of three victims, *Schwyzer*726.19 (Milet.); Com., πουλυπόδων ἑ. Anaxandr.41.29 (anap.); ᾠῶν ἑ. Ephipp.8.4: metaph., ὅστις στρατηγεῖ μὴ στρατιώτης γενόμενος οὗτος ἑ. ἐξάγει τοῖς πολεμίοις Men.640.

II. name of an *eye-salve*, Alex.Trall.2.

III. festival at Geronthrae, *IG*5(1).1120.

ἑκᾰτόμβιος, ὁ, epith. of Apollo, *SIG*1024.30 (Myconos), *SEG*36.548.20 (Thessaly, iii B.C.), *SEG*38.665 (W.Maced., *c.*100 B.C.).

II. (sc. μήν) name of month at Halos, *IG*9(2).109*b*50.

III. Ἑκατόμβιον, τό, *shrine of Apollo* Ἑκατόμβιος, ib.9(1).87.76 (Hyampolis).

2. Ἑκατόμβια, τά, = Ἑκατόμβοια, at Amorgos, *IG*12(17).388, al., Ἑκατόμβοια δόλιχον ἐν Ἄργει *SEG*30.489 (at Delphi, v B.C.).

ἑκᾰτόμβοΐδιον· ἑκατὸν βοῶν τιμή, Hsch.

ἑκᾰτόμβοιος, ον, (βοῦς) *worth a hundred oxen*, Il.2.449, etc.: expld. as *worth* 100 *pieces of money*, the ancient coins being stamped with an ox, Eust.252.18, *EM*320.47.

II. ἑκατόμβοια (sc. ἱερά), τά, *festival at which hecatombs were offered*, *SIG*36.36 (Delph. v B.C.), 82.6 (Delph. v B.C.), *BCH*29.243 (Delos), *IG*5(2).142 (Tegea). Str.8.4.11 codd.: dat. Ἑκατομβούοις (sic) *Schwyzer*91.19 (Argos).

ἑκᾰτόμπεδος, ον, (πούς) *a hundred feet long*, πυρὴ ἑκατόμπεδος ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα *a hundred feet* all ways, Il.23.164; νεώς Th.3.68 (v.l. -ποδος), *IG*1.256, al., cf. Pi.*I.*6(5).22, *Tab.Heracl.*2.24, al.; ὁ ἑ. Παρθενών Plu.*Per.*13; ἡ ἑ. Id.*Dio*45; τὸ Ἑ. on the Acropolis of Athens, *IG*1.4.10, 18; at Dodona, Ptol.*Geog.*3.13.5.

ἑκᾰτόμπηχυς, υ, *of* 100 *cubits*, Hsch. and Apollon.*Lex.* s.v. ἑκατόγχειρον.

ἑκᾰτόμπολις, ι, *with a hundred cities*, Κρήτη Il.2.649; of Laconia, Str.8.4.11:—also **ἑκᾰτοντάπολις** [τᾰ], Κρήτη Id.10.4.15.

ἑκᾰτόμπους, ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, *hundred-footed*: in S.*OC*718 (lyr.), ἑκτόμποδες Νηρῇδες, some take it literally to mean *the* 50 *Nereids* (the number assigned to them by Hes.*Th.*264, Pi.*I.*6(5).6, A.*Fr.*174, E.*IT*427), others *the* 100 *Nereids* (Pl.*Criti.*116e), others merely to express a notion of *multitude*.

ἑκᾰτόμπτολίεθρος, ον, = ἑκατόμπολις E.*Fr.*472.3 (anap.).

ἑκᾰτόμπῠλός, ον, *hundred-gated*, Θῆβαι Il.9.383, D.P.249.

ἑκᾰτόμφόνια (sc. ἱερά), τά, *sacrifice for a hundred enemies slain*, Paus.4.19.3, Plu.2.159e, *Rom.*25, Polyaen.2.31.2.

ἑκᾰτόν, Arc. **ἑκοτόν** *IG*5(2).3 (Tegea, iv B.C.), οἱ, αἱ, τά indecl.:—*a hundred*, Il.2.510, etc.: in compds. freq. loosely for *very many*. (Dissim. from *sém k̑m̥tóm*, cf. εἷς and Lat. *centum*, Lith. *šimtas*, etc.)

ἑκᾰτονδεκάρουρος [ᾰρ], ὁ, *holder of* 110 ἄρουραι, *PCair.Zen.*1.23 (iii B.C.).

ἑκᾰτονέξε, (= ἑκατονέξ), *one hundred and six*, *SEG*26.672.18 (Larissa, ii B.C.).

ἑκᾰτονεττά, (= ἑκατονεπτά), *one hundred and seven*, *SEG*26.672.44 (Larissa, ii B.C.).

ἑκᾰτονζυγος, = ἑκατόζυγος, Hsch.

ἑκᾰτονσεμνον· πολύ, μέγα, Id.

ἑκᾰτονστάτηρον [στᾰ], τό, *sum of* 100 *staters*, *Leg.Gort.*9.47.

ἑκᾰτοντάβιβλος [τᾰ], ον, *in a hundred books*, πραγματεῖαι Gal.10.37.

ἑκᾰτοντάγράμμᾰτος, ον, *having a hundred letters*, ὄνομα *PMag.Par.*1.1209, 1380.

ἑκᾰτοντάδικός, ή, όν, of the ἑκατοντάς, Sch.Procl.*in Ti.*2.332.20, 26.

ἑκᾰτοντάδόχος, ον, *holding a hundred*, ἀνδρῶνες Jul.*Ep.*180.

ἑκᾰτοντάδραχμος, ον, *weighing a hundred drachms*, Gal.13.491.

ἑκᾰτοντάεβδομήκονταπλᾰσίων, ον, gen. ονος, 170 *times as great*, Olymp.*in Mete.*118.21:—also **ἑκατοντᾰκαιεβδ-,** Ptol.*Alm.*5.16.

ἑκᾰτοντάετηρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *period of* 100 *years*, Pl.*R.*615a.

ἑκᾰτοντάέτηρος, ον, *of a hundred years*, Orph.*A.*1108.

ἑκᾰτοντάέτης, ες, *of a hundred years*, βιοτά Pi.*P.*4.282;100 *years old*, LXXGe.17.17.

ἑκᾰτοντάετία, ἡ, *period of* 100 *years*, Ph.1.101.

ἑκᾰτοντάθύσᾰνος [ῠ], ον, *with a hundred tassels*, εἰγίς Jul.*Ep.*180.

ἑκᾰτοντάκάρηνος, Dor. **-ᾱνος** [κᾰ], ον, *hundred-headed*, Pi.*P.*1.16.

ἑκᾰτοντάκέφᾰλος, ον, = foreg., γίγας Jul.*Ep*.180.

ἑκᾰτοντάκικαιεικοσάκι, 120 *times*, Ptol.*Alm*.5.19.

ἑκᾰτοντάκις, Adv. *hundred times*, Hero *Bel*.113.7, Orib.*Fr*.113.

ἑκᾰτοντάκλῑνος, ον, *with* 100 *couches, with room for* 100 *couches*, of a room, Charesap.Ath.12.538c, D.S.17.16, J.*BJ*5.4.4.

ἑκᾰτοντάκρήπις, ῑδος, ὁ, ἡ, *with a hundred steps*, βωμοί Jul.*Ep*.180.

ἑκᾰτοντᾰλαντία, ἡ, *sum of* 100 *talents*, Poll.9.52.

ἑκᾰτοντάλαντος [τᾰ], ον, *worth* 100 *talents*, γραφὴ ἑ. an action *for damages laid at that sum*, Ar.*Eq*.442.

ἑκᾰτοντάμᾰχος [τᾰ], ον, *able to fight* 100 *men*, J.*AJ*13.12.5, also **ἑκατοντομᾶχος** Bonner *Studies in Magical Amulets* 163.

ἑκᾰτοντάμιγμα, ατος, τό, *a compound remedy*, Gal.14.152.

ἑκᾰτόντανδρος, ον, *consisting of* 100 *men*, λοχαγία Jul.*Ep*.180.

ἑκᾰτοντάπεδος [τᾰ], ον, = ἑκατόμπεδος, νεώς Jul.*Ep*.180.

ἑκᾰτοντάπηχυς, υ, *of* 100 *cubits*, J.*BJ*2.10.2.

ἑκᾰτοντάπλάσιος [πλᾰ], ον, = sq., Simp.*in Ph*.1115.33. Adv. -ίως Lxx1*Ch*.213.

ἑκᾰτοντάπλᾰσίων, ον, gen. ονος *a hundred times as much* or *many*, c. gen., X.*Oec*.2.3: without gen., *a hundredfold*, Lxx2Ki.24.3; καρπός Ev.Luc.8.8.

ἑκᾰτοντάπλεθρος, ον, *of* 100 *plethra*, ἄρουραι Jul.*Ep*.180.

ἑκᾰτοντάπολις, v. ἑκατόμπολις.

ἑκᾰτοντάπῠλος, ον, = ἑκατόμπυλος, Θήβη *AP*7.7, cf. Jul.*Ep*.180; Ῥώμη *IG*14.1389 ii 3 (-οπυλ- lapis).

ἑκᾰτοντᾰρουρικός, όν, consisting of 100 ἄρουραι, -ὸς κλῆρος *SB*13095/6 (ii B.C.).

ἑκᾰτοντάρουρος [ᾰρ], ον, *holder of* 100 ἄρουραι *PHal*.20.4, 5 (iii B.C.), *PGiss*.2.10 (ii B.C.), etc.

ἑκᾰτοντσρχέω, *to be a centurion*, D.C.52.25.

ἑκᾰτοντάρχης, ου, ὁ, *leader of a hundred*, Hdt.7.81, A.*Fr*.182; = ταξίαρχος (q.v.), Ascl.*Tact*.2.8, etc.; = Lat. *centurio*, D.H.2.13 (v.l. -χοι), Act.Ap.10.1, J.*AJ*9.7.2, Plu.*Pomp*.78, etc., *SEG*33.1306 (Arabia, i A.D.), *TAM*4(1).285 (Rom.imp.); written ἑκατονθάρχης *IGRom*.3.1367 (Gerasa).

ἑκᾰτονταρχία, ἡ, *post of a centurion*, Onos.34.2 (pl.), D.C.78.5.

II. *centurion's command, century*, J.*BJ*3.6.2, Ph.2.33 (pl.).

2. *body of* 128 *light-armed troops*, Ascl.*Tact*.6.3, etc.

ἑκᾰτοντάρχιον, τό, name of an *eye-salve*, Aët.7.11, al.

ἑκᾰτονταρχος, ὁ, = ἑκατοντάρχης, X.*Cyr*.5.3.41, Ev.Matt.8.5, Ph.2.131, Plu.*Luc*.35, Arr.*Tact*.10.3, *INikaia*1551.14, *SEG*31.905 (Aphrodisias), *POxy*.3029.4 (iii A.D.).

ἑκᾰτοντάς, άδος, ἡ, the number a *hundred*, Hdt.7.184: pl., Ph.2.423, Jul.*Ep*.180.

ἑκᾰτοντάστῡλος, ον, *having* 100 *columns*, Aristeas116, *BCH*11.100 (Thyatira).

ἑκᾰτοντάφυλλος, ον, *with* 100 *petals*, ῥόδα Thphr.*HP*6.6.4.

ἑκᾰτοντάχειρ, χειρος, ὁ, ἡ, = ἑκατόγχειρ, Plu.2.478f (as v.l.), Jul.*Ep*.180: also **-χειρος,** ον, Hsch. s.v. Βριάρεῳ.

ἑκᾰτοντάχοος, ον, contr. **-χους,** ουν, *of* 100 *measures*: *yielding fruit a hundredfold*, Thphr.*HP*8.7.4; κριθή Str.15.3.11.

ἑκᾰτοντέρῐφον, τό, *sacrifice of* 100 *kids*, *IG*12(5).908 (Tenos).

ἑκᾰτοντόργυιος, ον, 100 *fathoms high*, ἀνδριάς Pi.*Fr*.282: in Ar.*Av*.1131 μῆκος ἑκατοντορόγυιον shd. be read.

ἑκᾰτοντορος, ον, (ἐρέσσω) *hundredoared*, Poll.1.82.

ἑκᾰτοντούτης, ου, ὁ, contr. for ἑκατονταέτης, Luc.*Macr*.14:—fem. **-οῦτις,** ιδος, Ath.15.697e.

ἕκᾰτος, ὁ, shortd. fr. ἑκατη-βόλος (q.v.), epith. of Apollo, Il.7.83, 20.295, Alcm.46 P., ἱερῆος Ἀπόλλωνος ἑκάτοιο epigr. in Mitchell *N. Galatia*74a (i A.D.):—as Subst., **ἕκατος,** ὁ, Il.1.385, 20.71 (connected with ἑκατόν (sc. βέλη) by Simon.68 P.):—fem. **ἑκάτη,** epith. of Artemis, A.*Supp*.676 (lyr.), Corn.*ND*32.

ἑκᾰτοστάριος, ὁ, *collector of the* ἑκατοστή, *BMB*7.78 (v. ἑκατοστός II) (Berytus, v. A.D.).

ἑκᾰτοστεύω, *bear a hundredfold*, LxxGe.26.12.

ἑκᾰτοστήριος, α, ον, *subject to a tax of one per cent.*, οἰκία *GDI*5661.13 (Chios):—Subst. **-ηρία,** Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *tax of one per cent.*, ib.48.

ἑκᾰτοστιαῖος, α, ον, = ἑκατοστός: ἑκατοστιαῖοι τόκοι interest *of* $^{1}/_{100}$ *monthly*, i.e. twelve per cent. per ann., *IG*2.1104.4, *PGrenf*.2.89 (vi A.D.).

ἑκᾰτοστοεικοστόγδοον, τό, *a* 128*th part*, Nicom.*Ar*.1.8.

ἑκᾰτοστοεικοστός, ή, όν, 120*th*, Paul.Aeg.2.6.

ἑκᾰτόστομος, ον, *hundred-mouthed*, E.*Ba*.406 (lyr.).

ἑκᾰτοστός, ή, όν, *hundredth*, Hdt.1.47, etc.; ἐπ' ἑκατοστὰ ἐκφέρειν to bear *a hundredfold*, Id.4.198, *IG*1.182.8 (*c*.420/405 B.C.).

II. ἑκατοστή, ἡ, *tax of one per cent.*, Ar.*V*.658, X.*Ath*.1.17, *PGnom*.85, etc.; ἐκ τῶν χρημάτων ἑ. *IG*2.721 *A* i 12: also, = τόκοι ἑκατοστιαῖοι, Plu.*Luc*.20, cf. τὸν ἀπὸ τρίτου μέρους τῆς ἑκατοστῆς τόκον Just.*Nov*.2.4.

ἑκᾰτόστῡλος, ον, = ἑκατοντάστυλος, *having* 100 *columns* (sc. κρήνη), *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1904(2).13.

ἑκᾰτοστύς, ύος, ἡ, = ἑκατοντάς, X.*Cyr*.6.3.34, Plu.*Rom*.8.

II. a division of a community, *a hundred*, Aen.Tact.11.10a, *IPE*1^{2}.79.30 (Olbia, i A.D.), *Milet*.3 No. 153 (Byzantium), *SIG*645.61 (Seleucia Cilic., ii B.C.), *CIG*3641*b* (Lampsacus), etc., as military unit, Arr.*An*.6.27.6.

ἑκᾰτόφυλλον, τό, *hundred-petalled rose*, *Gloss*.

ἑκᾰτῶρηξ, ῠγος, ὁ, dub.sens. in *IPE*4.80 *B* 6.

ἔκαχεν· ὑπήντησεν, Hsch. (leg. ἔκιχεν).

ἐκβᾰβάζω (or perh. **-βαβράζω**,) glossed by ἐκσαλεύω, S.*Fr*.139 (ap.Hsch.).

ἐκβᾰδιστέον, *one must go out*, Sch.Hes.*Th*.732a (98.11 Di G.).

ἐκβάζω, *speak out, declare*, A.*Ag*.498.

ἐκβαίνω, fut. -βήσομαι: aor. ἐξέβην: pf. ἐκβέβηκα:—*step out of* or *off from*, c. gen., πέτρης ἐκβαίνοντα Il.4.107; ἔκβαιν' ἀπήνης A.*Ag*.906; ἐ. ἐκ τῆς νεώς Th.1.137 (so in tmesi, ἐκ δὲ Χρυσηῒς νηὸς βῆ Il.1.439): abs., *step out of* a ship or chariot, *disembark, dismount*,

ἐκ δ᾽ ἔβαν αὐτοί 3.113, cf. 1.437, Hdt.4.196, etc.; *step out of* the sea, Od.5.415, 7.278; *debouch from* a defile, X.*An*.4.2.3; καταστρατοπεδεύσασθαι ἐπὶ λόφον ἐκβάντες ib.6.3.20: rarely exc. of persons, but βοὴ .. ἐξέβη νάπους S.*Aj*.892.

2. *go out of, depart from*, ψυχὴ ἐ. ἐκ τοῦ σώματος Pl.*Phd*.77d; ἐκ τοῦ πολέμου Plb.3.40.7: c. gen., ἐ. τύχης E.*IT*907; ἐ. τῆς ἑαυτοῦ ἰδέας Pl.*R*.380d; τῆς λεκτικῆς ἁρμονίας Arist.*Po*.1449a27; τι τῆς εἰωθυίας διαίτης Pl.*R*.406b; ἔνθεν ἐ. Id.*Ti*.44e; *withdraw from*, ἐκ τῆς νομοθεσίας Id.*Lg*.744a; μισθώσεως, γεωργίας, *BGU*1120.52 (i B.C.), *PTeb*.309.14 (ii A.D.).

3. c. acc., *leave*, τὴν πλατεῖαν Herod.6.53, cf. Phld.*D*.3.11: but,

b. usu. with the sense, *outstep, overstep*, γαίας ὅρια E.*HF*82; τὴν ἡλικίαν τοῦ γεννᾶν Pl.*R*.461b; τριάκοντα ἔτη ib.537d; τὸν ὅρκον v.l. in Id.*Smp*.183b; τὸ μέσον Arist.*Pol*.1296a26.

4. in Poets, the instrument of motion is added in acc., ἐκβὰς .. ἁρμάτων πόδα E.*Heracl*.802.

5. *to be produced*, of crops, οἱ ἐκβησόμενοι καρποί *PLips*.23.20 (iv A.D.), etc.

6. *project*, of ground, *PTeb*.84.91 (ii B.C.).

II. metaph.,

1. *come out, turn out*, Hdt.7.209; τῇ περ ὥρων ἐκβησόμενα πρήγματα ταῦτα ibid.; τὰ μέλλοντά σφι ἐκβαίνειν ib.221, cf. Th.7.14, etc.; of a total obtained by measurement, *PAmh*.2.31 (ii B.C.).

2. *to be fulfilled*, of prophecies, etc.; D.19.28; also τοιοῦτον ἐκβέβηκεν S.*Tr*.672; κάκιστος ἐ. *to prove* a villain, E.*Med*.229; κατὰ νοῦν ἐ. τινί Pl.*Mx*.247d; ἄν τι μὴ κατὰ γνώμην ἐκβῇ D.1.16; τὸ ἐκβάν, τὰ ἐκβαίνοντα, *the issue, event*, D.1.11, Plb.2.27.5.

3. *go out of due bounds*, ἐς τοῦτ᾽ ἐκβέβηκ᾽ ἀλγηδόνος E.*Med*.56; ποῖ ποτ᾽ ἐξέβης λόγῳ; S.*Ph*.896; ἐξέβην γὰρ ἄλλοσε I *wandered* elsewhere in thought, E.*IT*781; in writing, *digress*, ἐπάνειμι ἔνθεν ἐξέβην X.*HG*6.5.1, cf. 7.4.1, D.18.211, Pl.*Lg*.864c.

4. *project, extend beyond* a limit, *POxy*.918 xi 20 (ii A.D.): metaph., *transcend*, ἐ. ὑπὲρ τὸ μέγα ὂν καὶ ὑπὲρ τὸ μικρόν Porph.*Sent*.34.

5. *lapse*, πρὶν ἐκβῆναί τινι τὴν στρατηγίαν App.*Syr*.23.

6. ἐκβαίνοντος μηνός, = φθίνοντος μ., *IG*14.105 (Syracus.).

B. causal, in aor.1 -έβησα:—*cause to go out*, esp. *put ashore, land from* a ship, ἐκ δ᾽ ἑκατόμβην βῆσαν Il.1.438; οἱ δ᾽ ἐκβήσαντές [σε] ἔβησαν (where ἔβησαν is aor.2) Od.24.301; ἐς γαῖαν ἐξέβησέ [με] E.*Hel*.1616.

ἐκβάκχευσις, εως, ἡ, *Bacchic enthusiasm*, Eun.*VS*p.470 B. **-εύω,** *excite to Bacchic frenzy*, φρένας E.*Tr*.408, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.245a; τὰς σοφιστικὰς ὑποθέσεις Philostr.*VS*2.10.4; *cause to rage* with anger, Phld.*Ir*.p.63 W.:—Pass., *to be filled with Bacchic frenzy*, πᾶσα δ᾽ ἐξεβακχεύθη πόλις E.*Ba*.1295, cf. Pl.*R*.561a, Hdn.5.8.1, etc.; ἔρωτι Aristaenet.1.16; ὑπὸ τοῦ ἔρωτος Max.Tyr.24.9:—Med., E.*Supp*.1001 (lyr.):—intr. in Act., E.*Tr*.169, Alex.141.13; of anger, Phld.*Ir*.p.35 W.

ἐκβάλλω, Arc. **ἐσδέλλω** *IG*5(2).6.49 (Tegea, iv B.C.), fut. -βᾰλῶ: aor. -έβαλον: pf. -βέβληκα:—Pass., fut. -βεβλήσομαι E.*Ba*.1313:—*throw* or *cast out of*, c. gen., Ὀδίον μέγαν ἔκβαλε δίφρου Il.5.39, etc.: abs. *throw out*, ἐκ δ᾽ εὐνὰς ἔβαλον 1.436, etc.; καὶ τὴν μὲν .. ἰχθύσι κύρμα γενέσθαι ἔκβαλον *threw* her *overboard*, Od.15.481, cf. Hdt.1.24: then in various relations, ἐκπίπτω being freq. used as its Pass.:

1. *throw ashore*, τὸν δ᾽ ἄρ᾽ .. νεὸς ἔκβαλε κῦμ᾽ ἐπὶ χέρσου Od.19.278; ἄνεμος .. τρηχέως περιέσπε .. πολλὰς τῶν νεῶν ἐκβάλλων πρὸς τὸν Ἄθων Hdt.6.44; ἐ. ἐς τὴν γῆν Id.7.170 (but in 2.113 ἄνεμοι .. ἐκβάλλουσι ἐς τὸ πέλαγος *carry out* to sea, of a river, ὕδωρ ἐς θάλασσαν ἐκβάλλων *Peripl.M.Rubr*.38; ἐξέβαλεν ἄνεμος ἡμᾶς *drove* us *out of* our *course*, E.*Cyc*.20):—Med., *put ashore*, ἵππους ἐξεβάλλοντο Hdt.6.101; *jettison*, Syngr.ap.D.35.11.

2. *cast out of* a place, Κιμμερίους ἐκβαλόντες ἐκ τῆς Εὐρώπης Hdt.1.103; ἐ. ἐκ τῆς χώρας, of an enemy, Lycurg.99, cf. D.60.8; esp. of banishment, ἐκ πόλεως ἐ. *drive out of* the country, Pl.*Grg*.468d, cf. Ar.*Pl*.430, etc.; of a corpse, ἔξω τῆς πόλεως, τῶν ὁρίων, Pl.*Lg*.873b, 909c: c. acc. only, *drive out, banish*, Heraclit.121, S.*OC*646, 770, etc.; *turn out*, νεοττούς Arist.*HA*618b12; *cast out of* the synagogue, Ev.Jo.9.34; ἐκ τοῦ τάγματος J.*BJ*2.8.8; *exorcize, cast out* evil spirits, Ev.Marc.1.34, al.; also in weakened sense, *cause to depart*, ib.43, *cause to be thrown* from chariot, *SEG*34.1437 (Dyria, v/vi A.D.).

b. *send out* to a task, *PMich*.XI 618.15 (ii A.D.), *OMich*.655.4.5, *PRyl*.80.1.

3. *expose* on a desert island, S.*Ph*.257, 1034, 1390; *expose* a dead body, ταφῆς ἄτερ Id.*Aj*.1388; ἐ. τέκνα *expose* children, E.*Ion*964.

4. ἐ. γυναῖκα ἐκ τῆς οἰκίας *divorce* her, D.59.83: with simple acc., And.1.125, D.59.63, D.S.12.18, etc.:—Pass.; LXXLe.21.7.

5. *cast out of* his seat, *depose* a king, ἐ. ἕδρας Κρόνον A.*Pr*.203; ἐκ τυραννίδος θρόνου τ᾽ ib.910; ἐκ τῆς τιμῆς X.*Cyr*.1.3.9: without ἐκ, ἐ. τινὰ πλούτου S.*El*.649:—Pass., *to be ejected*, of an occupier, *PPetr*.2p.143 (iii B.C.), *PMagd*.12.8 (iii B.C.), etc.; χάριτος ἐκβεβλημένη S.*Aj*.808; ἐκ τῆς φιλίας X.*An*.7.5.6; ἐκ τῆς ἀρχῆς ἐξεβλήθησαν Isoc.4.70.

6. *throw decisively* in wrestling τίν᾽ οὐ παλαίουσ᾽ ἐς τρὶς ἐ.; S.*Fr*.941.13.

7. ἐ. φρέατα *dig* wells, Plu.*Pomp*.32.

8. of drugs, *get rid of*, τοξεύματα Dsc.3.32.

9. *expel* afterbirth, Hp.*Mul*.1.78.

10. *publish*, σύνταξιν Plb.30.4.11; *issue*, δόγμα ib.19.6; ἀπόκρισιν Id.29.19.5.

II. *strike out of*, χειρῶν δ᾽ ἔκβαλλε κύπελλα Od.2.396, cf. Theoc.22.210; ἐκβάλλεθ᾽ .. τευχέων πάλους *throw* them *out of* the urns, A.*Eu*.742: abs., δοῦρα ἐ. *fell* trees (prop., *cut* them *out of* the forest), Od.5.244.

2. *strike open, break in*, ἐ. θύρετρα, πύλας, θύρας, E.*Or*.1474, *Hec*.1044, Lys.3.23, D.47.53.

III. *let fall, drop*, χειρὸς δ᾽ ἔκβαλεν ἔγχος Il.14.419; σφῦραν B.17.28; ξίφος E.*Andr*.629, cf. Ar.*Lys*.156; οἰστούς X.*An*.2.1.6: metaph., ἦ ῥ᾽ ἅλιον ἔπος ἔκβαλον *let fall* an idle word, Il.18.324; εἰ μὴ ὑπερφίαλον ἔπος ἔκβαλε Od.4.503, cf. Hdt.6.69, A.*Ag*.1662, etc.; ἐ. ῥῆμα Pl.*R*.473e: abs., *utter, speak*, D.L.9.7; *shed*, δάκρυα δ᾽ ἔκβαλε θερμά Od.19.362; ἐ. ἕρκος ὀδόντων *cast, shed* one's teeth, Sol.27, cf. E.*Cyc*.6.44, etc.; *throw up* blood, S.*Ant*.1238; *spit out*, Thphr.*HP*4.8.4, *vomit*, τὰ σπλάγχνα Plu.2.831c; ἐκβαλεῦσι τὰς κούρας their eyes *will drop out*, prov. of covetous persons, Herod.4.64.

IV. *throw away, cast aside, reject*, εὐμένειαν, χάριν, S.*OC*631, 636, cf. Plb.1.14.4; προγόνων παλαιὰ θέσμια E.*Fr*.360.45; θεούς Ar.*Nu*.1477; *recall, repudiate*, ἐ. λόγους Pl.*Cri*.46b; *annul*, τοὔπος S.*OT*849; *remove* an official from his post, D.21.87; *drive* an actor from the stage, Id.19.337: metaph., of a politician, Pl.*Ax*.368d:—Pass., Ar.*Eq*.525; ἐκβάλλεσθαι ἄξια Antipho 4.3.1.

V. *lose*, properly by one's own fault, φρένας, τἀγαθόν, S.*Ant*.649, *Aj*.965, cf. Ar.*Eq*.404, *Ec*.751.

VI. *produce*, of women, Hp.*Epid*.4.25 (of premature birth), Plu.*Publ*.21; esp. in case of a miscarriage or abortion, Hp.*Mul*.1.60, Thphr.*HP*9.18.8; βρέφος ἐκ τῆς γαστρός Ant.Lib.34; with play on 1.2, D.L.2.102, etc.; *hatch* chicks, Sch.Ar.*Av*.251.

b. of plants, ἐ. καρπόν *put forth* fruit, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.22; ἐ. στάχυν E.*Ba*.750:—Pass., τὰ ἐκβαλλόμενα *BGU*197.12 (i A.D.).

VII. *put out* a bone or joint, Hp.*Fract*.31, *Art*.67; χεῖρα Arr.*Epict*.3.15.4.

VIII. *upset, undo the effect of* a speech, Plb.11.10.6.

IX. Math., *produce* a line, in Pass., Arist.*Cael*.271^{b}29, *Mech*.850^{a}11, Str.2.1.29, etc.; ἐ. εἰς ἄπειρον *produce* to infinity, in metaph. sense, τὰ δεινά Phld.*D*.1.12, cf. 13.

X. intr., *go out, depart*, ἵν' ἐκβάλω ποδὶ ἄλλην ἐπ' αἶαν E.*El*.96; of the sea, *break out of its bed*, Arist.*Mete*.367^{b}13; of a river, *branch off*, Pl.*Phd*.113a: metaph., ἐπειδὰν ἐς μειράκια ἐκβάλωσιν D.C.52.26.

ἐκβαρβᾰρόω, *make quite barbarous*, πόλιν Isoc.9.20:—Pass., Isoc.9.47; *become so*, Pl.*Ep*.353a, Aristox.*Fr.Hist*.90, Plb.3.58.8.

ἐκβαρβᾰρωσις, εως, ἡ, *barbarization*, Plu.*Tim*.17.

ἐκβᾰσᾰνίζω, *put to the question*, in Pass., J.*AJ*15.8.4; *test thoroughly*, *BGU*1141.47 (i B.C.), Philostr.*VA*2.30. (Pass.).

ἐκβᾰσῐλίζομαι, *to be raised to royal rank*, *POxy*.471.54 (ii A.D.):—prob. to be read for **ἐκβολίζεται·** εἰς βασιλέως ἔθη τρέπεται, Hsch.

ἐκβάσιος [ᾰ], ον, epith. of Apollo, = ἐκβατήριος, A.R.1.966.

ἔκβᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *way out of*, esp. *out of* the sea, Od.5.410; κατὰ τὴν ἔκβασιν τὴν εἰς τὰ .. ὄρη X.*An*.4.3.20, cf. 4.1.20; περὶ τὰς ἐκβάσεις about the *landing-places*, Plb.3.14.6.

2. *going out of*, esp. *out of* a ship, *disembarkation*, ἔ. στρατοῦ A.*Supp*.771, cf. A.R.2.1049, Plb.4.64.5: metaph., ἄτης ἔ. *escape from* .., E.*Med*.279, cf. Plu.*Pyrrh*.23.

3. = μετάβασις, Arist.*Cael*.268^{b}3.

4. *end* of a person's life, LXXWi.2.17: generally, *termination, completion*, ἐλαιουργίας *PFay*.91.21 (i A.D.); *accomplishment*, τῶν ἔργων Ruf.*Anat*.1.

5. *deviation, declension, departure*, παρὰ [τοῦ ἀγαθοῦ] Plot.1.8.7, cf. 3.7.6.

II. *issue, event*, Men.696, Arr.*Epict*.2.7.9 (pl.); *fulfilment* of divination, Zeno *Stoic*.1.44, Chrysipp.ib.2.342.

III. *emanation, procession*, Porph.*Sent*.35, Dam.*Pr*.283.

IV. *produce*, ἐδαφῶν *PRyl*.122.5 (ii A.D.).

V. *digression*, Serv. ad Virg.*G*.2.209.

VI. *withdrawal*, in legal sense, αὐθεντικὸν ἐκβάσεως τόπων *PFam.Teb*.31.13 (ii A.D.).

ἐκβασμῖδωσις εως, ἡ, *stepped pedestal*, *IEphes*.1627.5.

ἐκβάσμωσις, εως, ἡ, = ἐκβασμίδωσις, *IGRom*.4.514, *BCH*4.381 (both Pergamum).

ἐκβᾰτήριος, α, ον, *of* or *for disembarkation*, μέλη Him.*Ecl*.13.38; ἐκβατήρια (sc. ἱερά) νόσου *a sacrifice offered for escape* from an illness, Philostr.*VS*2.1.12.

2. Ἐκβατηρία, epith. of Artemis in Siphnos, *IG*12(5). p. xxvii no. 1454, Hsch. s.v.

II. Subst. ἐκβατηρία, ἡ, *landing-place*, *PPetr*.3.p.89 (iii B.C.), Lyc.516, *PTeb*.33.9 (ii B.C.), Them.*Or*.4.61a (βακτηρίας cod.).

ἐκβάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, = ἡνίοχος ἐκβιβάζων, *IG*2.1316.

ἐκβᾰτικός, ή, όν, *concerning the laying down of office*, τὰ ἐ. βιβλία *POxy*.3601.10 (A.D. 202).

ἐκβᾰτός, ή, όν, *coming to pass*, Gal.19.354.

ἐκβάω, Dor. for ἐκβαίνω, ἐκβῶντας Foed.Dor.ap.Th.5.77.

ἐκβδάλλω, *drain off*, ἠὲ καὶ ἐκβδήλαιο καταχθέος ἕρματα γαστρός Nic.*Al*.322.

ἐκβεβαιόομαι, *confirm, establish*, Plu.2.283a; νίκημα Id.*Pomp*.19, cf. *Ages*.19.

ἐκβεβαιωσις, εως, ἡ, *confirmation*, Id.2.85c.

ἐκβεβηλόω, *profane*, v.l. in LXXLe.21.9 (Pass.).

ἐκβήσσω, *cough up*, Arist.*HA*495^{b}19:—Pass., Hp.*Morb*.2.46.

ἐκβῐάζω, *to force out, dislodge, expel*, prob. f.l. for -βιβάζω in Plu.2.243d, 662a; also χεῖρα κατά τινος *lay violent* hands on, Lib.*Decl*.40.1 (s.v.l.):—elsewh. in Med. (fut. -βιάσομαι Men.*Pk*.252), Thphr.*HP*8.10.4, *PSI*4.340.16 (iii B.C.), Plb.18.23.4; δίψαν Plu.2.584e:—Pass., τόξον χειρῶν ἐκβεβιασμένον the bow *forced from* mine hands, S.*Ph*.1129 (lyr.); ἐκβιασθέντες *forced from their position*, Plb.1.28.6, cf. Plu.*Thes*.27, etc.: rare in pres., τοὺς ἐκβιαζομένους Id.*Alex*.60.

2. Med., *constrain*, Hdn.2.3.4: c. inf., ἐ. τινὰ ὑπακοῦσαι Id.2.2.5; ἐς τὸ γράφειν Eun.*Hist*.p.216 D.:—Pass., τούτους ἀνελεῖν -βιασθήσομαι Lib.*Decl*.40.14.

II. Med., *project with force*, Arist.*Aud*.800^{b}12: metaph., *exploit to the full*, τὴν τόλμαν Eun.*Hist*.p.258 D.

2. *press upon*, ὅταν ἐκβιάσηται τὰ σπλάγχνα [ἡ ὑστέρη] Aret.*SA*2.11.

III. Pass., *to be expressed in a forced, elaborate way*, of works of art, Plu.*Tim*.36.

IV. in argument, *insist*, c. acc. et inf., Phld.*Rh*.1.74 S.

ἐκβῐάομαι, = foreg., Hp.*de Arte*12.

ἐκβῐασμα, ατος, τό, prob. f.l. for ἔκβρασμα II, Vett.Val.161.18 (pl.).

ἐκβῐαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *exactor, oppressor*, Aq., Thd.Pr.6.7.

ἐκβῐαστικός, ή, όν, *oppressive, tyrannical*, Ptol.*Tetr*.155 (v.l., ed. ἐκβιβ-).

ἐκβῐβάζω, Att. fut. -βιβῶ, causal of ἐκβαίνω, *make to go* or *come out*, ἐκβίβασον ἐκ τοῦ βουτόμου τοὐρνίθιον Ar.*Av*.662; ἐ. ποταμὸν ἐκ τοῦ αὐλῶνος *turn* a river *out* of its channel, Hdt.7.130; ἐ. τῶν ὁδῶν X.*Eq.Mag*.1.18; ἐ. τινὰ δικαίων γόγων *stop* one *from* discussing the question of justice, Th.5.98.

b. in athletic contests, ἐ. κλήρους *eliminate*, i.e. *win* heats, *IGRom*.3.626 (Xanthus), al.; ἅρματι ἐγβιβάζων *SIG*728 *H* (Delph., i B.C.).

c. *bring to a close*, μέτρό, κῶλον, Phld.*Po.Herc*.1676.12.

2. esp. *land* persons or goods *from* a ship, *disembark*, Th.7.39, Pl.*Grg*.512a, *PMeyer*21.8 (iii/iv A.D.):—Pass., Artem.Eph.ap.Porph.*Antr*.4.

3. = ἐμβιβάζω 3 (quod fort. leg.), εἰς τὸν πόλεμον Plb.27.7.8.

II. *carry out* a measure, etc., εἵνεκεν τοῦ τὸ ἐπίταγμα ἐκβιβασθῆμεν *IG*5(1).1432.8 (Messene), cf. *POxy*.1195 (ii A.D.), ἐζήτει ἐκβιβασθῆναι τὴν συνθήκην *Vit.Aesop*.(W) 72, cf. τὴν συνθήκην ἐκβίβασον (ἐμ- cod.) ibid.(G).

III. *levy execution on*, τινά *Cod.Just*.3.2.4, 12.60.7.3 (Pass.).

IV. *satisfy* a person's claim, *PTeb*.398.18 (ii A.D.).

ἐκβῐβασμός, ὁ, *execution* of a sentence or judgement, *Cod.Just*.12.60.7.1.

II. *expulsion*, μορφωμάτων Aq. 1Ki.15.23.

ἐκβῐβαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who executes* a sentence, Aq.De.16.18, Lyd.*Mag*.3.11, 12, *Cod.Just*.3.2.4.2.

ἐκβῐβαστικός, ή, όν, *extortionate, oppressive*, Ptol.*Tetr*.155, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.219 (s.v.l.), cf. ἐκβιαστικός; *efficacious*, *Gloss*.

ἐκβιβρώσκω, *devour*, ἐκ μὲν ἐσχάτας βέβρωκε σάρκας S.*Tr*.1054:—Pass., *Gp*.2.35.7: metaph., Corn.*ND*18.

ἔκβῐος, ον, *deprived of life*, Artem.4.32, Sch.Od.11.134.

ἐκβιούζει (i.e. ἐκϝιύζει)· θρηνεῖ μετὰ κραυγῆς, Hsch.

ἐκβῐόω, *live out, complete*, ἑξηκοστὸν ἔτος *IG*14.400 (Lipara).

ἐκβλαστάνω, aor.1 ἐξεβλάστησα Hp.*Alim*.6, but inf. ἐκβλαστεῖν Thphr.*CP*3.23.1:—*shoot, sprout*, Id.*HP*7.2.3: metaph., τύραννος ἐκ προστατικῆς ῥίζης ἐ. Pl.*R*.565d, cf. Procl.*Inst*.36.

2. c. acc., *grow out of*, τὴν ἰδίην ἰδέην Hp. l.c.

II. *cause to grow, produce*, ἔξοδον χλοῆς LXXJb.38.27; *cause to revive*, τὴν φυήν Aret.*CA*2.3.

ἐκβλαστέω, = foreg., Sm.Ps.103(104).14.

ἐκβλαστημα, ατος, τό, *new shoot, sprout*, v.l. in Dsc.5.92, cf. Ph.1.48, Gal.12.349.

ἐκβλαστησις, εως, ἡ, *shooting, budding*, φύλλων Dsc.1.81, cf. *Gp*.5.25.1.

2. esp. *later budding*, Thphr.*HP*3.5.3 (nisi leg. ἐπι-).

ἐκβλέπω, *look*, ἁπαλά (prob.) Philostr.Jun.*Im*.1, cf. Aristid.*Or*.48(24).32 (dub.).

II. *get the power of sight*, Ael.*NA*3.25.

ἐκβλήσιμος, ον, *to be rejected*, *PGiss*.40 ii 17 (iii A.D.).

ἐκβλητέον, (ἐκβάλλω) *one must reject*, μύθους Pl.*R*.377c; *one must get rid of*, Orib.*Fr*.130.

2. Medic., **ἐ.** διαιρέσεις *one must make* incisions, Antyll.ap.Aët.7.74.

ἐκβλητικός, ή, όν, *serviceable for expelling*, τοξευμάτων Arist.*HA*612[a]5; βελῶν Antig.*Mir*.30.

ἐκβλητος, ον, *cast overboard*, E.*Hec*.699.

II. *to be thrown out*, νέκυες κοπρίων ἐκβλητότεροι Heraclit.96, cf. Ph.1.477 (Comp.).

ἐκβλίσαι· ἐκθλῖψαι, and **ἐκβλιστέος**· ἐκθλιπτέος, Hsch.

ἐκβλύζω, *gush out*, Orph.*L*.490; οἴνῳ LXXPr.3.10.

II. trans., *cause to gush out*, ἄμπελος ἐκβλύσει τὸν οἶνον Orph.*Fr*.255; νεκρὸς ὑγρῶν πλῆθος ἐξέβλυσεν Plu.*TG*13.

ἐκβλυσμα, ατος, τό, *sluice*, *PIand*.52.14 (i A.D.).

ἐκβλύω, = ἐκβλύζω I, A.R.4.1417 [where ἐκβλῡοντα].

ἐκβλώσκω, v. ἐκμολεῖν.

ἐκβοάω, *call out, cry aloud*, X.*Cyn*.6.10, Pl.*R*.492b, A.R.3.631 (tm.), Ph.1.129, al., Polyaen.8.52: c. acc., *drive away* (nisi leg. ἐκσοβῆσαι), *Anacreont*.25.19:—Pass., κραυγαὶ ἐξεβοῶντο *POxy*.1242.54 (ii A.D.); ἐκβεβοημένος *notorious*, Sch.Lib.*Or*.11.207.

ἐκβοήθεια, ἡ, *sally*, Th.3.18; *marching out*, Arist.*Pol*.1327[a]6.

ἐκβοήθέω, *march out to aid*, πανδημεί Hdt.6.16; ἐς τὸν Ἰσθμόν Id.9.26: abs., Polyaen.1.1.3, Plu.2.773f; *make a sally*, Th.1.105, Thphr.*Char*.25.3.

ἐκβοήθησις, εως, ἡ, *protection*, ἐμπυρισμῶν against fire, Ath.Mech.12.6.

ἐκβόησις, εως, ἡ, *crying out* or *aloud*, Ph.2.159, al., Hld.10.17; ἡ ἐπὶ τῷ ἥδεσθαι ἐ. S.E.*M*.1.143: pl., *Anatolian Studies*154 (Ephesus, v A.D.), *Cod.Just*.1.12.8.1, πολλάκις ἐκβοήσεσι κεχρῆσται κατὰ τὴν ἁγίαν ἐκκλησίαν κατὰ Ἰωάννου *PMich*.XIII 659.42 (vi A.D.).

ἐκβοητικός, ή, όν, of musical συστήματα, *suited to shrill cries*, Aristid. Quint.2.14.

ἐκβολάς, άδος, ἡ, *anything thrown out*; = σκωρία, *dross*, Str.9.1.23.

2. ἐ. μήτρα, Lat. *vulva ejectitia*, a Roman dish, Hipparch.ap.Ath.3.101a, Sopat.8.

II. an Egyptian *grape*, causing abortion, Plin.*HN*14.117.

ἐκβολβίζω, *peel*, as one does an onion of its outer coats, ἐ. τινὰ τῶν κῳδίων Ar.*Pax*1123.

II. metaph., *uproot, destroy*, *Com.Adesp*.992.

ἐκβόλειον σύαγρον, τό, prob. = ἐκβολὰς μήτρα, Dionys.Trag.1.

ἐκβόλεύς, έως, ὁ, ἐ. χωμάτων *one who assigns work on the dikes*, *PLond*.5.1648 (vi A.D.), al., *PPetaus*86.6 (ii A.D.), *PMich*.XI 618.14 (i A.D.), *POxy*.1301 (iii/iv A.D.).

ἐκβόλή, ἡ, (ἐκβάλλω) *throwing out*, ψήφων ἐ. *casting* the votes *out of* the urn, A.*Eu*.748.

2. *jettisoning* of cargo, Id.*Th*.769 (lyr.), Arist.*EN*1110[a]9, Act.Ap.27.18 (but simply, *unloading*, *Sammelb*.1207): metaph., ἐ. τῆς δόξης *casting out* of it, *getting rid* of it, Pl.*Sph*.230b, *R*.412e; ἐ. ἐλέου Aphth.*Prog*.7, cf. Diog.Oen.4.

II. *expulsion, banishment*, A.*Supp*.421 (lyr., pl.); μετὰ τὴν τῶν τυράννων ἐ. Arist.*Pol*.1275[b]36; ἐκβολαὶ ἐκ τῆς πόλεως Pl.*Lg*.847b; *dislodgement, ejection*, Plb.4.8.4.

2. *divorce, repudiation*, γυναικός Lib.*Decl*.26.45.

III. *letting fall* or *drop*, δακρύων ἐκβολαί E.*HF*742 (lyr.); ἐ. [ὀδόντων] *casting* or *shedding* of teeth, Arist.*GA*789[a]15.

IV. *expulsion* of a foetus, Hp.*Mul*.1.78.

2. ἐ. σίτου *the time when* the corn *comes into ear*, Th.4.1.

3. *shoot*, καυλοῦ Dsc.3.114.

V. *putting out* of a joint, *dislocation*, ἐκβολαὶ τῶν ἄρθρων Plu.2.164f.

VI. *putting forth, exposing*, μαστῶν Plb.2.56.7.

VII. *debouchure, outlet*, ἐ. Πηνειοῦ Hdt.7.128; *mouth* of a river, in pl., Th.2.102; in sg., Id.7.35, Pl.*Phd*.113a: *pass leading out* of a chain of mountains, αἱ ἐκβολαὶ τοῦ Κιθαιρῶνος Hdt.9.38, (perh.) Sch.E.*Med*.1 (v.l. ὑπερβ-).

2. *by-way*, ἐ. ἐκ τῆς ὁδοῦ τῆς εὐθείας Paus.3.10.7: metaph., ἐ. λόγου *digression*, Th.1.97, Philostr.*Her*.19.14 (pl.), etc.

3. *close* of a verse, Eust.900.24.

4. *projection*, στόματος a snout, Philostr.Jun.*Im*.12.

VIII. (from Pass.), *that which is cast out*, δικέλλης ἐ. *earth thrown up* by a mattock, *upcast*, S.*Ant*.250; οὐρεία ἐ. *children cast* or *exposed* on the mountains, E.*Hec*.1079 (anap.).

2. *cargo thrown overboard, jetsam*, πλὴν ἐκβολῆς, ἣν ἂν .. ἐκβάλωνται Syngr.ap.D.35.11; so ἐκβολαὶ νεώς *wrecked* seamen, E.*IT*1424.

IX. in Music, *interval of five* διέσεις, Plu.2.1141b, Bacch.*Harm*.42, Aristid. Quint.1.10.

X. = ἐκβολάς I, Str.14.5.28.

ἐκβόλίζεται, v. ἐκβασιλίζομαι.

ἐκβόλῐμαῖος, α, ον, = sq., Heph.Astr.1.1.

ἐκβόλιμος, ον, *thrown out, ejected*: ἐκβόλιμον *abortion*, Arist.*HA*575a28; τὰ ἐ. τῶν ἐμβρύων Id.*PA*665b1; τῶν ᾠῶν Id.*GA*752b4, cf. *POxy*.464.21.

2. metaph., *abortive, futile*, [δόξα] Phld.*Po*.5.29, cf. Plu.2.44d; *to be rejected*, ἄκυρον καὶ ἐ. *PGrenf*.2.71 ii 11 (iii A.D.).

ἐκβόλιον, τό, *drug* or *other means for expelling the foetus* or *placenta*, Hp.*Mul*.1.78, Sor.1.60, Plu.2.134f.

II. = δίκταμνον, Ps.-Dsc.3.32.

ἐκβόλος, ον, *thrown out* or *away, exposed*, ἔκβολον οἴκων βρέφος E.*Ph*.804 (lyr.); *rejected*, σφόνδυλοι *Supp.Epigr*.2.569.22 (Didyma); ἔ. βροτῶν βίον Luc.*Trag*.215.

2. *frustrated*, LXXJu.11.11.

3. *cast out*, [ἔφοδος] ὡσανεὶ κόσκινον [ἀριθμοὺς] ὥσπερ ἐ. ἀποχωρίσει Iamb.*in Nic*.p.29 P.; τὰ διὰ κοσκίνου ἔ. ib.p.30 P.

II. Subst. ἔκβολον, τό, *outcast*, ἔ. κόρης E.*Ion*555; νηδύος ἔ. Id.*Ba*.91 (lyr.).

2. ναὸς ἔκβολα seem to be *rags cast out from* the ship, Id.*Hel*.422; but,

3. in Id.*IT*1042 πόντου ἔκβολον *an outbreak*, a place where the sea *has broken in upon* the land.

ἐκβομβέω, *thunder forth*, Poll.1.118.

ἐκβομβησις, εως, ἡ, *shouting in token of approbation*, Them.*Or*.23.282d.

ἐκβόσκω, aor. ἐξεβόσκησα, *consume*, τὰ ὑγρά Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.29:—Med., ἐκβόσκομαι *feed on*, τι Nic.*Th*.803; *absorb*, ἰκμάδα Gal.1.517: metaph. of grief, ὀδύνη ἐ. με Aristaenet.2.5.

ἐκβοτᾰνίζω, *exherbo*, *Gloss*.

ἐκβουτῠπόομαι, *to be changed into a cow*, S.*fr*.269a.37 R.

ἐκβραγμός, v.l. for ἐκβρασμός, LXXNa.2.10(11).

ἐκβράζω or **-βράσσω**, fut. -βράσω: aor. -έβρασα:—*throw out, cast on shore*, ἐ. ποταμὸς περὶ τὰ χείλη χρυσίον Arist.*Mir*.833b16; of the sea, D.S.14.68, etc.; ἑαυτὸν ἐκβράσαι, of a dolphin, Ael.*NA*6.15:—Pass., τὰ ἐκ τῆς θαλάσσης -βρασσόμενα βρυώδη *Gp*.2.22.2; of ships, *to be cast ashore*, ἐς Κασθαναίην ἐξεβράσσοντο Hdt.7.188, cf. 190, Ath.6.259b; of persons, Plu.2.294f.

II. *throw off* humours, Hp.*Mul*.2.113:—Pass., *gush out*, Id.*Gland*.4:—Med., Id.*Int*.1.

III. *expel, drive out*, LXXNe.13.28, 2Ma.1.12: metaph., ὁ θυμὸς ἐ. τῆς ψυχῆς ἀκόλαστα ῥήματα Plu.2.456c.

IV. intr. in Act., *surge out*, dub. in, Apollod.1.6.3; *pullulate*, of shoots, ἐκ μιᾶς ῥίζης *Gp*.2.6.28.

ἐκβρᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *pullulation*, φθειρῶν Suid. s.v. Καλλισθένης.

2. αἱ κοῖλαι ἐ. *breakers*, *EM*494.14.

ἐκβρασμα, ατος, τό, *thing cast up*, πόντου *Com.Adesp*.1218; *excretion*, Dsc.5.92, *Hippiatr*.85.

II. *cutaneous eruption*, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.30 (pl.), cf. Critoap.Gal.12.448; *scab*, Sm.Le.13.6.

ἐκβρασμός, ὁ, = foreg. II, Suid. and Phot. s.v. πομφόλυξ.

II. *trembling, shaking*, LXXNa.2.10(11); *confusion*, Hsch.

ἐκβράσσω, v. ἐκβράζω:—Ion. **ἐκβρήσσω,** Gal.19.95.

ἐκβρεκτέον, *one must soak*, Herod.Med.ap.Aët.4.47.

ἐκβρέχω, *cause to rot*, of water, in Pass., τὰ ἐκβεβρεγμένα ὑπὸ τοῦ ποταμοῦ *PPetr*.3p.120.

ἐκβροντάω, *to strike out by lightning*, ἐξεβροντήθη σθένος he *had* strength *struck out of him by lightning*, A.*Pr*.364.

II. intr., *thunder loud*, Poll.1.118.

ἐκβρῡχάομαι, *bellow forth* or *aloud*, E.*Hel*.1557; στεναγμὸν ἡδὺν ἐ. Id.*IT*.1390.

ἔκβρωμα, ατος, τό, *anything eaten out*, πρίονος ἔ. saw-*dust*, S.*Tr*.700 (pl.); *piece eaten away*, Arist.*HA*625a9.

ἐκβῠθίζομαι, Pass., *come forth from the deep*, v.l. in Callistr.*Stat*.14.

ἐκβυρσεύω, *flay*, Al.Le.11.40.

ἐκβυραόω, *cause to project from the skin*, Gal.18(2).721.

ἐκβυραωμα, ατος, τό, *projecting of the bones out of the skin*, ib.714.

ἐκβυραωσις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., Orib.*Fr*.88.

ἐκγαιζεσθαι, wd. of uncertain sense, *MDAI(A)*68.4 (Samos, i A.D.).

ἐκγᾰλακτόω, *turn into sap*, Thphr.*CP*3.23.1:—Pass. *to be turned into sap*, of the seeds of plants, Id.*HP*8.6.1; also, *become like milk*, Sch.Hes.*Th*.353.

ἐκγᾰληνίζω, fut. -ιῶ, *soothe*, φρένας prob. in E.*Hyps.Fr*.3(1).3.

ἐκγᾰμέομαι, Pass., *to be given in marriage*, *AB*259, Suid.

ἐκγᾰμιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *matchmaker*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).212.

ἐκγαυρόομαι, Pass., *to be proud of, admire greatly*, τι E.*IA*101.

ἐκγέγᾰα, ἐκγεγάονται, v. ἐκγίγνομαι.

ἐκγείνασθαι, aor. inf. Med., with no pres., *bring forth*, Luc.*Trag*.4.

ἐκγελάω, Ep. aor. ἐξεγέλασσα *h.Merc*.389, Theoc.4.37:—*laugh out, laugh loud*, ἡδὺ δ' ἄρ' ἐκγελάσας μετεφώνεε Od.16.354, 18.35, cf. X.*Cyr*.1.3.9, etc.; γέλωτι ὥσπερ κῦμα ἐ. Pl.*R*.473c; ἐάν τις κνήσῃ, ἐ. Arist.*Pr*.965a24: metaph. of a liquid that rushes out with a *gurgling* sound, ἐκγελᾷ φόνος E.*Tr*.1176.

ἐκγελιώσαιμι· ἐ‹κ›χλευάσαιμι, Hsch.

ἔκγελως, ωτος, ὁ, *loud laughter*, Poll.6.199.

ἐκγενέτης, ου, ὁ, = ἔκγονος, δεσπόταις .. Λακεδαίμονος ἐκγενέταισι E.*Andr*.128 codd. (lyr.), cf. *Ba*.1155 (lyr.).

ἐκγενής, ές, v. ἐγγενής.

ἐκγεννάω, *beget*, v.l. in LXXPs.109(110).3; also, *bringforth*, Eup.99; Boeot.3 pl. fut. ἐσγεννάσονθ' Corinn.*Supp*.2.62.

ἐκγεννημα, Dor. **-ᾱμα,** ατος, τό, *offspring, issue*, *Supp.Epigr*.2.310.12 (Delph.), also ἐγγέννημα *DAW*85.31 (Cilicia, pl.).

ἐκγῐγαρτίζω, *take out the stone from*, τὴν σταφίδα Dsc.1.25, cf. Androm.ap.Gal.13.23, Archig.ib.12.585; μῆλα *Gp*.8.27.1.

ἐκγίγνομαι, later and Ion. **ἐκγίν-** [ῑ], fut. -γενήσομαι: Ep. pf. ἐκγέγαα, 3 dual ἐκγεγάτην; part. ἐκγεγαώς, Aeol. ἐκγεγόνων Alc.*Supp*.25.10:—*to be born of* a father, c. gen., οἳ Διὸς ἐξεγένοντο Il.5.637, cf. 20.231, etc.; ἐκγεγάτην .. Ἠελίοιο Od.10.138; Ἑλένη

Διὸς ἐκγεγαυῖα Il.3.199, 418; τοίων πατέρων ἐξ αἵματος ἐκγεγάᾱτε Hom.*Epigr*.16.3 (ἐκγεγάασθε Suid.); οἳ πὰρ θεοῦ ἐκγεγάαντο *AP*15.40.20 (Comet.).

2. c. dat., *to be born to*, Πορθεῖ μὲν τρεῖς παῖδες .. ἐξεγένοντο Il.14.115, cf. Hdt.1.30, 4.155: fut. perf., παῖδες παίδεσσι διαμπερὲς ἐκγεγάονται *h.Ven*.197.

3. simply, *come into being*, Emp.59.3, *PMasp*.153.12 (vi A.D.), *PLond*.5.1708.207 (vi A.D.).

II. aor., *to be gone away*, c. gen., ἐκγενέσθαι τοῦ ζῆν *to have departed* this life, X.*HG*6.4.23 (s.v.l.).

III. impers., ἐκγίγνεται *it is allowed, it is granted*, c. dat. pers. et inf., mostly with neg., οὐκ ἐξεγένετό τινι ἀπαγγεῖλαι *it was* not *granted* him to .., Hdt.1.78, cf. 5.51, Ar.*Eq*.851, Lys.7.37; δικαιοτάτῳ ἀνδρῶν βουλομένῳ γενέσθαι οὐκ ἐξεγένετο Hdt.3.142: without a neg., ἐκγενέσθαι μοι .. τείσασθαι [I pray] *that it may be allowed* me to .., Id.5.105; εἰ .. τότ' ἐξεγένετο D.28.2: abs. in part., ἐκγενόμενον Isoc.16.36: rarely c. acc. et inf., εἰ γὰρ ἐκγένοιτ' ἰδεῖν ταύτην με τὴν ἡμέραν Ar.*Pax*346.

ἐκγλευκίζομαι, *cease fermenting*, ἐκγεγλευκισμένος οἶνος *newly fermented* wine, Hp.*Epid*.7.64.

ἐκγλισχραίνω, *make very sticky*, Aret.*CD*2.3.

ἐκγλῠκαίνομαι, *grow sweet*, Olymp.*in Mete*.110.26.

ἐκγλῠφή, ἡ, *hatching*, Ael.*NA*4.12.

ἐκγλύφω [ῠ], *scoop out*, τὸν χόνδρον Megesap.Orib.44.24.1: pf. Pass. ἐξέγλυμμαι Pl.*R*.616d; part. ἐκγεγλυμμένη Gal.18(2).618.

II. *hatch*, τὰ νεόττια Ael.*NA*2.33:—Med., ᾠὰ ἐξεγλύψαντο Plu.*TG*17:—also intr. in Act., τὰ ᾠὰ διὰ κα´ (sc. ἡμερῶν) ἐκγλύφει *Gp*.14.7.28.

ἐκγοητεύω, strengthd. for γοητεύω, Gorg.*Hel*.14, J.*BJ*1.11.3.

ἐκγόνιον, τό, dim. of ἔκγονος, τέκνοις καὶ -ίοις *TAM*3(1).378 (Termessus).

ἔκγονος, ον, (η, ον E.*Hel*.1647 codd., *Milet*.7.71 (Didyma), *IGRom*.4.912 (Cibyra)), Dor., Arc. etc. **ἔσγονος,** *Schwyzer*191.32 (Crete), *SIG*306.53 (Tegea, iv B.C.) etc., *SEG*29.502 (Thessaly, iii B.C.):—*born of, sprung from*, esp. Subst., *child*, whether *son* or *daughter*, Il.5.813, Od.11.236, Hdt.1.35, etc.; ὁ Διὸς ἔ. E.*HF*876 (anap.): pl., ἔκγονοι *descendants*, Hdt.2.167, 4.179, E.*Hipp*.450, etc.; ἐκγόνων ἔκγονοι *children's children*, Pl.*Criti*.112c: metaph., τῆς χώρας ἔκγονοι Id.*Mx*.239d; ἀδικία ἔ. ὕβρεως Id.*Lg*.691c; δειλίας ἔ. ἀργία ib.901e; also of interest as *the child* of the principal, Id.*R*.555e, cf. 507a.

b. *grandchild*, *Milet*.l.c., *SIG*900.5, etc.

2. neut., ἔκγονά τινος one's *offspring*, A.*Pr*.137 (lyr.); ἔ. κλυτᾶς χθονός S.*OT*171 (lyr.); [ποιηταὶ] ἔ. ἑαυτῶν καταλείπουσιν Pl.*Smp*.209d; τὰ [ζωγραφίας] ἔ. Id.*Phdr*.275d; of animals, *IG*1.426.62 (but ἔγγονα ib.63) (Athens, v B.C.), cf. ἔγγονος.

ἐκγρᾰφή, ἡ, *erasure* from a list, in pl., *SIG*742.31 (Ephesus, but perh. written for ἐγγραφή).

ἐκγράφω [ᾰ], *write out, copy*, *IG*9(1).687.12 (Corc.), cf. *CIG*2266 (Delos.):—Med., *copy for oneself*, [χρησμὸν] παρὰ τἀπόλλωνος ἐξεγραψάμην Ar.*Av*.982; Μορσίμου ῥῆσιν ἐξεγράψατο Id.*Ra*.151, cf. D.48.48, etc.

II. *strike out, expunge from* a list, τινὰ τῆς βουλῆς D.H.19.18. (Written ἐγγρ- *IG*5(2).357.14, (Stymphalus, iii B.C.).)

ἐκγρῡτεύω, *rummage out*, ἐκγρυτεύσῃ· ἐξερευνήσῃ Hsch.

ἐκγυμνάζω, *exercise, train*, *Gloss*.

ἐκγυμνόω, *bare, expose*, Hsch. s.v. ἐξώργησα.

ἐκδαβῆ (i.e. ἐκδαϝῇ)· ἐκκαυθῇ (Lacon.), Hsch.; cf. δαίω.

ἐκδᾳδόομαι, *become glutted with resin*, Thphr.*CP*6.11.9.

ἐκδαίνῠμαι, *eat out of*, the pot, imper. -δαίνυσο Nic.*fr*.68.8 G.-S. (cod. -δαίνεο, v.l. ἐξαίρεο).

ἐκδακρύω, *burst into tears, weep aloud*. S.*Ph*.278, E.*Ph*.1344; of trees, *exude* drops of gum, J.*BJ*1.6.6, Plu.2.384b.

ἐκδάκτῠλος, ον, Att. for ἐξαδάκτυλος, *IG*2.1054*f*6.

ἐκδᾰμάζω, *make tender*, Aesop.fab.Syntip;5 p.530 P.

ἐκδᾰνείζω, *lend out at interest*, χρήματα Arist.*Oec*.1350[a]14: fut. part. ἐκδανεισοῦντας *IG*9(1).694 (Corc., iii B.C.); 3 pl. -οῦντι ib.4.841.16 (Calauria, iii B.C.); fut. also ἐκδανιῶ LXXDe.28.12: pf. ἐκδεδάνεικα *AP*11.173 (Phil.):—Med., *borrow*, *SIG*1068.15 (Patmos):—Pass., *IG*12(7).237.23 (Amorgos), ἐγδανείζεσθαι *IG*12(7).515.10 (Amorgos, ii B.C.).

ἐκδᾰνεισις, εως, ἡ, *lending at interest*, ib.9(1).694 (Corc.).

ἐκδᾰνεισμός, ὁ, *lending at interest*, ib.12(7).515, sp. ἐγδ- (Amorgos), *BGU*362 xiv 21 (iii A.D.); οἱ ἐπὶ τοῦ ἐκδανεισμοῦ *POxy*.2848.5 (iii A.D.), εἶναι ἐν ἐ. *OGI*509.16 (Aphrodisias).

ἐκδᾰνειστεία, ἡ, = ἐκδάνεισις, ἐκδανεισμός, rest. in *ASAA*30/32(1952/4).295, no. 67.26, 31 (Rhodes).

ἐκδᾰνειστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who lends at interest*, *Test.Epict*.6.30, *BMus.Inscr*.481*.131.

ἐκδᾰνειστικός, ή, όν, *relating to loans*, ἔγγαφα ib.311.

ἐκδᾰπᾰνάω, *exhaust*, χορηγίας Plb.21.10.9; προσόδους Id.24.7.4, cf. *PBaden*19.19 (ii A.D.); τὸ αἷμα, τὸ ὑγρόν, Gal.10.192, 15.86: metaph., τὰς προθυμίας εἰς τοὺς ἐχθροὺς J.*AJ*15.5.1; τὸν θυμὸν εἴς τινας Lib.*Decl*.37.30:—Pass., ἐκδεδαπανῆσθαι ὑπὲρ τῶν ψυχῶν ὑμῶν 2Ep.Cor.12.15.

ἐκδάπτω, *devour out of*, in tm., ἐκ μέλαν εἶαρ ἔδαπτεν Call.*Fr*.523 Pf. (cj. ἔλαπτεν).

ἔκδαρμα, ατος, τό, *excoriation*, Critoap.Gal.12.499 (pl.); *hide*, *Et.Gud*. s.v. δορά.

ἐκδαρτικός, ή, όν, *suitable for flaying*, Tz.ad Hes.*Op*.502.

ἐκδᾰσύνομαι, Pass., pf. inf. -δεδασύνθαι, *become hairy*, Hsch.

ἐκδάω, *learn*, pres. not in use, aor. pass. ἐξεδάην A.R.4.1565, Man.6.469.

ἐκδεδῐητημένως, Adv. *luxuriously*, Poll.6.185.

ἐκδεής, ές, (δέω B) *wanting, imperfect*, Anon.ap.Suid.

ἔκδεια, ἡ, *falling short, being in arrear*, φόρων καὶ νεῶν in tribute and ships, Th.1.99 (pl.), cf. Hyp.*Fr*.136, *BGU*976.19 (ii A.D.), Lib.*Or*.36.10 (pl.), v.l. in D.32.30.

2. *deficit*, *PRev.Laws*17.1, al. (iii B.C.).

3. *shortage*, *lake*, ὕδατος *PRyl*.81.13 (ii A.D.).

ἐκδείκνῡμι, *exhibit, display*, S.*El*.348, E.*Hipp*.1298:—Med., ἔθος τίδ' εἰς Ἕλληνας ἐξεδειξάμην, prob. for -λεξάμην, Id.*Supp*.341.

II. *point out*, S.*OC*1021.

ἐκδευμαίνω, strengthd. for δειμαίνω, Hld.9.8, Hierocl.*in CA*13p.448 M.

ἐκδειμᾰτόω, strengthd. for δειματόω, Pl.*R*.381e, Porph.*Chr*.49, Aen.Gaz.*Thphr*.p.68 B.:—Pass., LXXWi.17.6, D.H.*Dem*.54.

ἐκδειμαίνω, strengthd. for δεινόω, J.*AJ*17.5.5.

ἐκδειπνέω, *finish a meal*, Poll.6.112.

ἐκδείρω, v. ἐκδέρω.

ἐκδεκᾰτεύω, *pay tithe of*, Ἡρακλεῖ τὴν οὐσίαν D.S.4.21.

ἐκδεκτέον, *one must admit, include*, Ath.5.189d, Dam.*Pr*.437.

ἐκδέκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, neut. pl. -ορα, ἐκδέκτορα πόνων (animals) *relieving* men from toils, A.*fr*.189a R.

2. *successor*, τῆς βασιλείας Nic.Dam.p.45 D.

ἐκδέννῡμι, = ἐκδέω, Papp.1130.15, al.

ἐκδεξιάζομαι, *salute*, *PTeb*.43.11 (ii B.C.).

ἔκδεξις, εως, ἡ, *succession*, τῆς βασιληΐης Hdt.7.3.

ἐκδέρκομαι, *look out from*, Il.23.477 (sed leg. κεφαλῆς ἐκ δέρκεται); λεπτὸν ἐκδέδορκε Adam.1.5.

ἐκδερμᾰτίζω, *flay*, *skin*, Hsch. s.v. ἔδειραν, Suid. s.v. ἀσκὸν δέρειν.

ἐκδερμᾰτόω, = foreg., Sch.Ar.*Th*.765.

ἐκδέρω, Ion. **-δείρω,** fut. -δερῶ, *strip off the skin from* one, κριὸν Hdt.2.42, cf. 7.26 (Pass.), βῶν *Dialex*.2.11; also δῶκε δέ μ' ἐκδείρας ἀσκὸν βοός Od.10.19; βύρσαν ἐ. E.*El*.824.

II. *cudgel soundly*, '*hide*', Ar.*V*.450, Pl.*R*.616a, Hyp.*Fr*.200, *PSI*4.403 (ii B.C.):—Pass., Macho ap.Ath.13.80b (Pass.).

ἐκδεσμεύω, *make binding, secure*, τὴν ἑκατέρων πίστιν εἰς ἀλλήλους Plb.3.33.8.

ἔκδετος, ον, (ἐκδέω) *fastened to*, *AP*9.97 (Alph.).

ἐκδέχομαι, Ion. **ἐκδέκ-,** Ep.3 pl. ἐκδέχαται Tryph.197: fut. -δέξομαι:—Pass., (v. infr. I. 6).

I. mostly of persons,

1. *take* or *receive from* another, οἵ οἱ σάκος ἐξεδέχοντο Il.13.710; Ὀρέστην ἐξεδεξάμην πατρί A.*Ch*.762; of a beacon-fire, τρίτον Ἀθῷον αἶπος .. ἐξεδέξατο Id.*Ag*.285; ἐ. τὴν αἰτίαν *take* it *on oneself*, D.19.37.

2. of a successor, ἐ. τὴν βασιληΐην Hdt.1.26, etc.: freq. with acc. omitted, ἐξεδέξατο Σαδυάττης (sc. τὴν βασιληΐην) S. *succeeded*, ib.16, cf. 103, al.; παῖς παρὰ πατρὸς ἐκδεκόμενος τὴν ἀρχήν, [τὴν τέχνην], Id.1.7, 2.166; so ἐκδεξάμενοι (sc. τὴν μάχην) Id.7.211.

3. *take up the argument*, ὥσπερ σφαῖραν ἐ. λόγον Pl.*Euthd*.277b; ἐκδεξάμενος (sc. τὸν λόγον) εἰπεῖν Id.*Smp*.189a; ὁ μὲν πρῶτος εἰπὼν .. ὁ δ' ἐκδεξάμενος D.18.21.

4. *wait for, expect*, κεῖνον ἐνθάδ' ἐ. S.*Ph*.123; ἐλέφαντας Plb.3.45.6; ἀλλήλους 1Ep.Cor.11.33; ἐ. μεθ' ἡσυχίας ἕως .. D.H.6.67; πότε .. Tryph.l.c.: abs., *wait*, ἕως .. *POxy*.1673.8 (ii A.D.).

5. *take* or *understand in a certain sense*, οὕτω δὴ τὴν ἀσωτίαν ἐκδεχόμεθα Arist.*EN*1120ᵃ3; τοὺς λόγους Plb.10.18.12; πρὸς τὸ συμφέρον D.S.14.56.

6. *entertain*, μεγαλοπρεπέστερον ἐγδεχθῆναι *PTeb*.33.7 (ii B.C.).

7. *to be surely for*, τινά *PSI*4.349 (iii B.C.), LXXGe.43.9, ὁ στέφανος τῷ βασιλεῖ, ὃν ἐξεδέξατο, Ἀπολλώνιος Ἐπικύδει *PCair.Zen*.36.26, 636.4 (iii B.C.), *PPetr*.3.64.(b)6 (iii B.C.).

b. *stand surety on behalf of*, *PSI*349.1 (254/3 B.C.), *PZen.Col*.121.3 (181 B.C.).

II. of events, *await*, τοὺς Σκύθας .. ἐξεδέξατο οὐκ ἐλάσσων πόνος Hdt.4.1; ἐ. [αὐτοὺς] περίοδος τῆς λίμνης μακρή Id.1.185.

2. of contiguous countries, *come next*, ἀπὸ ταύτης (sc. τῆς Περσικῆς) ἐ. Ἀσσυρίη Id.4.39, cf. 99, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.27.

3. in Archit., *support*, καμάραν D.S.18.26.

ἐκδέψηται· ἐκμαστιγώσηται, Hsch.

ἐκδέω, *bind so as to hang from, fasten to* or *on*, c. gen., πέτρης ἐκ πείσματα δήσας Od.10.96; [δρῦς] ἔκδεον ἡμιόνων they *bound* the oaks *to* the mules, i.e. they *yoked* the mules to them, Il.23.121; τοῦ τείχους Aen.Tact.11.6: abs., σανίδας ἐκδῆσαι ὄπισθε *bind* planks behind, Od.22.174; χέρας βρόχοισιν ἐκδήσαντες E.*Andr*.556: metaph., *trace the dependence of* one thing *on* another, Plot.3.3.1:—Med., *bind a thing to oneself, hang it round one*, ἐκδήσασθαι ἀγάλματα Hdt.4.76, also, *bind* or *fasten for oneself*, ἀκταῖσιν .. πεισμάτων ἀρχάς E.*Hipp*.761 (lyr.); τὸν νεκρὸν ἐκ τοῦ δίφρου *IG*14.1284:—Pass., Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.29, al.

ἐκδηθύνω, *to be protracted*, of disease, Aret.*CD*1.1.

ἐκδηϊόω, *destroy, ravage*, in aor.1, Hsch.:—Med., Procop.*Arc*.19.

ἔκδηλος, ον, strengthd. for δῆλος, *conspicuous*, ἵν' ἔ. μετὰ πᾶσιν Ἀργείοισι γένοιτο Il.5.2: hence, *considerable*, σίτου μοῖρα *CPHerm*.6.4.

II. *quite plain*, πάντ' ἐποίησαν ἔκδηλα D.2.21, cf. *OGI*665.13 (i A.D.), etc.: Sup., ἐκδηλοτάτη ἐνάργεια Phld.*Herc*.1251.13.

III. Adv. -λως *openly, manifestly, plainly*, Id.*Vit*.p.40 J., Ph.1.111, Plu.*Oth*.17, etc.: Comp., Id.2.625d, Them.*Or*.15.192a: Sup., Philostr.*Her*.19.12, D.C.60.3.

ἐκδηλόω, *show plainly*, Thphr.*Vent*.35.

ἐκδημᾰγωγέω, *win by the arts of a demagogue*, τὸ πλῆθος D.H.7.4.

ἐκδημέω, *to be abroad, to be on one's travels*, Hdt.1.30, S.*OT*114, etc.; *to be in exile*, Pl.*Lg*.864e; εἰς πόλιν *PPetr*.3p.76.

II. c. acc., *travel through*, δύσιν καὶ ἀνατολήν *IG*14.905.

ἐκδημητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who goes abroad*, Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.205.11.

ἐκδημητικός, ή, όν, *on foreign service*, ἔξοδος στρατιωτῶν *Gloss*., cf. *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).99; (sc. λόγος) title of a satire, Varro*Sat.Men*.p.191 B.

ἐκδημία, ἡ, *going* or *being abroad*, E.*Fr*.768: pl., Id.*Hyps.Fr*.5(3).15 (prob.); ἐ. πολιτικαί (opp. κατὰ πόλεμον καὶ στρατείας ἀποδημίαι) public *missions*, Pl.*Lg*.950e.

2. *exile*, ib.869e.

3. metaph., *departure from life*, *AP*3.5 (lemma).

ἐκδημοκοπέω, strengthd. for δημοκοπέω, τοὺς δουλωθέντας Chio*Ep*.15.2.

ἔκδημος, ον, *away from home, abroad*, X.*Cyr*.8.5.26: c. gen., ἔ. τῆσδε χθονός E.*Hipp*.281; ἔ. στρατεῖαι expenditions *abroad*, Th.1.15; ἔ. ἔξοδος, φυγή, Id.2.10, E.*Hipp*.37; ἔ. ἔρως ib.32.

ἐκδημοσιεύω, in Pass., *to be made known*, D.C.61.12, 52.31.

ἐκδιαβαίνω, *pass quite over*, τάφρον Il.10.198.

ἐκδῐαιτάω, *decide a case as* διαιτητής, Arist.*Ath*.53.5; also, = κακῶς διαιτάω, in aor.1, Hsch.

II. more freq. Med. or Pass., *regulate one's habits*, Hp.*Insomn*.89; *change one's mode of life*, εἴ τί που ἐξεδεδιῄτητο ἐκ τῶν καθεστώτων νομίμων Th.1.132, cf. D.H.5.74; εἰς τὰ ἀμείνω καὶ Ἑλληνικὰ ἐκδεδιῃτημένη Ath.13.556c: abs., ἐκδεδιῃτημένος *having gone astray*, Ph.2.48; βίος ἐκδεδιῃτημένος *undisciplined*, Men.Prot.p.2 D.: later c. acc., Ph.2.128; ἐκδεδιῃτημένος τὰς ὑπογαστρίους ἡδονάς Dam.*Isid*.266:—so in Act., ἐξεδιῄτησε τὴν πάτριον ἁγνείαν J.*BJ*7.8.1; causal, *make to change one's habits*, ἔθνος LXX4Ma.4.19.

ἐκδίαιτησις, εως, ἡ, *change of habits*, Ph.1.360, Plu.*Alex*.45: c. gen.,τῶν πατρίων, τοῦ κατὰ φύσιν βίου, Ph.2.76, Plu.2.493c.

ἐκδιᾶν· σπᾶν, καὶ κέραμον συντετριμμένον, Hsch.

ἐκδιαπρίζω, *saw off*, App.*BC*4.20 (prob. f.l. for διαπρίζων).

ἐκδῐάστρα· κλῶσμα, ὁ στήμων, Hsch.; cf. δίασμα.

ἐκδιαφορέω, *draw out and dissipate*, τὸ θερμόν Phlp.*in GC*146.37, cf. Olymp.*in Mete*.278.18:—Pass., Pall.*in Hp*.2.121 D., Phlp.*in Ph*.625.25.

ἐκδιαφορησις, εως, ἡ, *dissipation*, ib.157.2.

ἐκδίδαγμα [ῐ], ατος, τό, *prentice-work*, κερκίδος E.*Ion*1419.

ἐκδιδάσκω, poet. aor. -διδάσκησα Pi.*P*.4.217:—*teach thoroughly*, τινά Sapph.71, Th.6.80, Pl.*Prt*.328e, etc.; ἐ. πάνθ' ὁ γηράσκων χρόνος A.*Pr*.981; λέγ' ἐκδίδασκε ib.698, etc.; ἐ. τινά τι Pi.l.c., S.*OC*1539, Antipho 5.14, Theoc.6.40:—Med., *have another taught*, of the parents, Hdt.2.154, E.*Med*.295, Pl.*Ep*.360e:—Pass., c. inf., S.*Tr*.1110, etc.; αἰσχροῖς γὰρ αἰσχρὰ πράγματ' ἐκδιδάσκεται Id.*El*.621; ὄψ' ἐκδιδαχθεὶς τῶν κατ' οἶκον .. *having learnt* too late from those at home, Id.*Tr*.934.

2. c. acc. pers. et inf., *to teach* one *to be* so and so, εἶναι κακήν Id.*El*.395, cf. *Ant*.298; ἐπιθυμεῖν (sc. αὐτοὺς) ἐξεδίδαξα Ar.*Ra*.1026; with inf. omitted, γενναίους ἐ. ib.1019.

3. *explain, expound*, ἐ. ὡς .. Hdt.4.118, S.*OT*1370: abs., ἐ. σαφῶς *Com.Adesp*.14.9 D.

ἐκδιδράσκω, Ion. **-διδρήσκω,** fut. -δράσομαι [ᾱ]: aor. ἐξέδραν E.*Heracl*.14 (nowhere else in Trag.), D.C.37.47; part. ἐκδράς Hdt.4.148, Ar.*Ec*.55:—*run away, escape*, ἐξ Αἰγύπτου Hdt.3.4, cf. 9.88, etc.; διὰ τῶν ὑδρορροῶν Ar.*V*.126: abs., Id.*Ec*.55, Th.1.126.

ἐκδιδύσκω, = ἐκδύω, *strip, despoil*, νεκρούς LXX1Ki.31.8; *plunder*, πόλεις ὅλας J.*BJ*2.14.2, *AP*5.309 (Diophan.).

ἐκδίδωμι, 3 sg. ἐκδιδοῖ Hdt.1.80, al.:—*give up*, esp. something seized and detained unlawfully, Ἑλένην καὶ κτήμαθ' ἅμ' αὐτῇ Il.3.459, cf. Hdt.1.3: generally, *surrender*, esp. of *giving up* refugees, ib.74, 158 sq.; τινὰ τοῖς ἐχθροῖς S.*Ph*.1386, cf. *OT*1040, etc.; ἐ. τινὰ τοῖς κατηγόροις D.21.30, cf. 29.38; ἐ. δοῦλον *give up* a slave to be examined by torture, Antipho 6.27, D.29.14; αὐτὸν ἐξέδωκεν μαστιγῶσαι Εὐριπίδῃ Arist.*Pol*.1311ᵇ32; αὐτὸν ἐς τιμωρίαν τοῖς δικασταῖς Polyaen.6.7.1; *surrender* a city, Ἀμφίπολιν D.19.253, cf. 257:—Med., θυμὸν ἐκδόσθαι πρὸς ἥβαν *give up one's* heart to jollity, Pi.*P*.4.295.

2. *give out of one's house*,

a. ἐ. θυγατέρα *give* one's daughter *in marriage*, τινί Hdt.1.196, E.*IA*132 (anap.), cf. Thphr.*Char*.22.4; θυγατέρας παρὰ σφῶν αὐτῶν ἐκδόντες *having provided for* their *marriage* at their own expense, D.27.69; Ἄλκηστιν ἐ. πρὸς γάμον D.S.4.53; freq. also without any acc., *give in marriage*, ἐ. εἰς οὓς ἂν ἐθέλωσι Pl.*R*.613d, cf. 362b, Th.8.21, etc.: metaph., of the elements, συνοικίζειν καὶ ἐ. Pl.*Sph*.242d:—less freq. in Med., ἐκδίδοσθαι θυγατέρα Hdt.2.47, Thphr.*Char*.30.19; ἐξέδου κόρην ὅτῳ σε θυμὸς ἦγεν E.*Med*.309:—Pass., Arc. ἐσδοθένσᾳ (= ἐκδοθείσῃ) *give in marriage*, *SIG*306.7 (Tegea, iv B.C.).

b. *give* one's son *for adoption*, τοὺς μὲν (sc. υἱοὺς) εἰς ἑτέρας οἰκίας Plb.31.28.2, cf. *POxy*.1206.6 (iv A.D.); also ἐ. τὸν παῖδα ἐπὶ τέχνην *put* him *out* as an apprentice, X.*Eq*.2.2, cf. *BGU*1021.6, etc.

3. *farm out, let for hire*, τὴν αὐλήν Hdt.1.68, cf. *SIG*1044.29 (Halic., iv/iii B.C.), etc.; ἐ. ἀνδράποδα *to let out* slaves for work, X.*Vect*.4.15; πῶλον Id.*Eq*.2.2 (also in Med., ἐξέδοτο [ἀμπελῶνα] γεωργοῖς Ev.Marc.12.1): c. inf., χαλινὸν χαλκεῖ ἐ. σκευάσαι Pl.*Prm*.127a; ἐ. [θύλακον] τῷ σκυτοδέψῃ ἐπιρράψαι Thphr.*Char*.16.6; ὅταν ἐκδῷ θοἰμάτιον ἐκπλῦναι ib.22.8; ἐκδόντος μοι Δημοσθεινους .. στέφανον χρυσοῦν ὥστε κατασκευάσαι Test.ap.D.21.22; ὥσπερ ἀνδριάντ' ἐκδεδωκὼς κατὰ συγγραφήν like *one who has contracted for* the execution of a statue, D.18.122.

4. *give in charge* to another, πολλοὺς ἐξέδωκα Προδίκῳ (with play on signf.2) Pl.*Tht*.151b; ἐκδιδοὺς νεικέων so as to be out of the way of quarrels, E.*Ba*.293 (s.v.l.): c. inf., Δὶ τοῦτ' .. ἐκδώσομεν πράσσειν Pi.*O*.13.106.

5. *bring out*, ἀλλ' ἐκδότω τις .. δᾶδας Ar.*Pl*.1194; ἐκδότω δέ τις .. δίφρω δύο Id.*Fr*.348, ἐκδότω στεφάνους τις ἡμῖν, δᾶδα Men.*Dysc*.963.

6. *lend out money* on security, etc., Lexap.D.35.51; ναυτικὰ ἐκδεδομένα Lys.32.6.

b. simply, *pay out*, Arist.*Oec*.1349ᵇ31, *PSI*3.204 (ii A.D.).

7. *put out, publish*, of books, etc., chiefly in Pass., λόγος ὁ πρότερον ἐκδοθείς Isoc.5.11, cf. Plb.2.37.6, Str.1.2.2; τοῖς ἐκδεδομένοις λόγοις Arist.*Po*.1454ᵇ18:—in Act., Plu.*Rom*.8.

8. of a woman, *bring to the birth*, App.*BC*1.83.

9. of land, etc., *return, yield, produce*, μέταλλα .. μονολίθους ἐδιδόντα πλάκας Str.5.2.5.

10. *hand over, deliver* a document, ἀποχήν *BGU*260.6 (i A.D.), etc.:—Med., *PFlor*.384.113 (v A.D.).

11. *betray*, Hsch.

II. intr., of rivers, *empty themselves, disembogue*, ἐς θάλασσαν, ἐς τὴν Σύρτιν, ἐς Μαίανδρον, etc., Hdt.1.80, 2.150, 7.26, etc.

2. τῶν ἄλλων [ζῴων] τὰ μὲν εἰς ὀδόντας ἐκδίδωσι .. τὰ δὲ εἰς κέρατα .. *run to* teeth, etc., Arist.*Pr*.898ᵃ22; *find an outlet*, εἰς κεφαλήν ib.29.

3. *emerge*, τὴν Ἀφροδίτην ἐκδοῦναι τῆς θαλάσσης Philostr.*Im*.2.1 (leg. -δῦναι).

ἐκδιέρχομαι, *pass through, endure*, βλάβη καὶ δαπανήματα *BGU*1105.39 (i A.D.).

ἐκδιηγέομαι, *tell in detail*, Hp.*Prog*.1, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1434ᵇ4, Ph.2.118, LXXJb.12.8, etc.

ἐκδιηθέω, *filter out*, Hp.*Morb*.4.37 (Pass.).

ἐκδιίστᾰμαι, *to be distinct, separate*, Gal.18(2).994.

ἐκδῐκάζω, pf. ἐκδεδίκακα *OGI*7.3 (Cyme):—Med., fut. -δικῶμαι LXXLe.19.18:—*decide*, μίαν (sc. δίκην) Ar.*Eq*.50, cf. Lys.17.5; δίκας καὶ γραφὰς καὶ εὐθύνας X.*Ath*.3.2:—Pass., of the suit, *to be settled*, Pl.*Lg*.958a:—Med., *prosecute one's right against another*, Is.*Fr*.77, *Delph*.3(2).205 (iii B.C.); περί τινος *CIG*4259, cf. *Tab.Heracl*.1.129:—also in Pass., *have right done to one*, *BGU*195.37 (ii A.D.).

II. *avenge*, πατέρων .. ἐκδικάζοντες φόνον E.*Supp*.1215, cf. 154 (dub.l.).

ἐκδῐκαιόομαι, fut. -ώσομαι, = ἐκδικέω III, Keil-Premerstein *Dritter Bericht*117 (Tire, i A.D.); *conduct legal proceedings*, *AJA*16.14 (Sardes).

ἐκδῐκαιωτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Cret. ἐσζικαιωτήρ, *official responsible for exacting penalties*, *SEG*37.752.8 (Lyttos, *c.*550 B.C.).

ἐκδῐκασία, ἡ, Ion. **ἐκδέκ-,** Ep.3 pl. ἐκδέχαται Tryph.197: fut. -δέξομαι:—Pass., (v. infr. I. 6).

ἐκδῐκᾰσις, ιος, ἁ, Dor. for foreg., *SIG*563.14 (Aetol., found at Teos).

ἐκδῐκαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *avenger*, πατρός E.*Supp*.1152 (lyr.).

ἔκδικεν· ἐξέβαλεν, Hsch.

ἐκδῐκέω, *avenge*, *punish*, φόνον Ctes.Fr.37; παρακοήν 2Ep.Cor.10.6; τινάς *PGen*.47.17 (iv A.D.); *exact vengeance for*, τὰ αἵματα τῶν δούλων LXX4Ki.9.7, Ho.1.4; τὸ αἷμα τὸ ἀναίτιον *SIG*1181.12 (Jewish, circ. ii/i B.C.).

2. *decide* a case, δίκην, ἀγῶνα, Ph.2.432, *POxy*.1020.6 (ii A.D.).

II. *avenge* or *vindicate* a person, by taking up his cause, Apollod.2.5.11, *PAmh*.2.134.10 (ii A.D.), Plu.*Comp.Ag.Gracch*.5; ἑαυτούς Ep.Rom.12.19, etc.; ἐ. τινὰ ἀπό τινος *avenge* one on another, Ev.Luc.18.3: c. dat., Sch.Ar.*Pl*.627:—Pass., LXXPs.36(37).28.

2. *act as* ἔκδικος II.3, *AJA*18.325 (Sardes, i B.C.), cf. *CIG*2824 (Aphrodisias), *BCH*23.182 (Pisidia).

III. *claim*, *CIG*3488 (Thyatira), *Inscr.Perg*.245; σιτία καὶ ποτά Hierocl.*in CA*8p.431 M.

IV. ἐ. τισί *make retribution for* them, Aesop.279b.

ἐκδῐκησία, ἡ, = sq., LXXJd.16.28 (dub.).

ἐκδίκησις, εως, ἡ, *avenging*, ἐ. ποιεῖσθαι to give *satisfaction*, Plb.3.8.10; ἐ. ποιεῖσθαί τινος obtain it from .., *CIG*2826 (Aphrodisias); *legal remedy*, *PLond*.5.1674.102 (vi A.D.); ἐ. ποιεῖν τινι *avenge* him, Act.Ap.7.24; τινός Ev.Luc.18.7, 8, LXXEx.7.4, Jd.11.36, *Sir*5.7, Je.11.20, al.

ἐκδῐκητής, οῦ, ὁ, *avenger, vindicator*, LXXPs.8.3; τοῦ θεοῦ καὶ τοῦ νόμου J.*AJ*17.9.6.

ἐκδῐκητικός, ή, όν, *revengeful*, Tz.ad Lyc.406.

ἐκδῐκία, ἡ, = ἐκδίκησις, J.*AJ*13.1.4; τοῦ πατρός Gal.14.239, Sch.Pi.*Pae*.6.119; ἡ ἀπὸ θεῶν ἐ. Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44; ἐ. ποιεῖσθαι Onos.37.4; ἐ. γίγνοιτο *IG*2.1121.45 (iv A.D.), *SEG*30.1384.6 (Lydia, A.D. 301).

II. *office of* ἔκδικος II.3, *CIG*2719 (pl.), 2771 (Aphrodisias), *POxy*.901.3 (iv A.D.); ἔχειν τὴν περί τινος ἐ. *BMus.Inscr*.481*.219.

ἐκδῐκιον, τό, *penalty*, δώσει .. ἐγδεικίου δηνάρεια πεντεκειχείλεια (sic) *INikaia*1331.14.

ἔκδῐκος, ον, *lawless, unjust*, ἔκδικα πάσχω A.*Pr*.1093 (anap.); of persons, S.*OC*920, Ael.*NA*16.5 (Sup.). Adv. -κως A.*Pr*.976, etc.

II. *maintaining the right, avenging*, ἔχει θεὸς ἔ. ὄμμα Batr.97; ἔ. χρόνος *AP*12.35 (Diocl.), ἔ. ἀνάγκη prob. in B.*fr*.20a.13 S.-M. cf. LXXWi.12.12.

2. Subst., *avenger*, Hdn.7.4.5; αἱ Ἰβύκου ἔ. Plu.2.509f.

3. *public advocate* or *prosecutor*, *IG*9(1).61, Cic.*Fam*.13.56.1, *Michel*459 (Telmessus), *BMus.Inscr*.481*.315 (Ephesus, ii A.D.), = *defensor civitatis*, *CPR*5.9.4 (iv A.D.), *Cod.Just*.1.4.22.1.

4. generally, *legal representative*, *POxy*.261.14 (i A.D.), Plin.Ep.*Traj*.110, etc.

ἐκδῐκόφως, *punishing mortals*, *PMag.Par*.1.1373.

ἐκδιοικέω, *alienate* (property), *PTeb*.27.57 (ii B.C., Pass.), 700.38 (ii B.C.), *IIasos*4.20 (ἐγδ-, ii B.C.) al.

ἐκδιοικήσιμος, ον, *alienable*, of property, *PTheb.Bank*1.9 (ii B.C.).

ἐκδιοικησις, εως, ἡ, *alienation* (of property), *PTeb*.27.37.

ἐκδῐομαι, = ἐκδιώκω, subj. ἐδδίεται *Inscr.Cret*.4.88 (Gortyn, v B.C.), cf. ἐπιδίομαι.

ἐκδιορύσσω, *break open*, τάφον Tz.*H*.3.978.

ἐκδῑφάω, '*ferret out*' Herod.7.78: aor.1, Hippon.85.8 W. Hsch.

ἐκδιφρεύω, *throw from a chariot*, in Pass., Luc.*DDeor*.25.3, *Electr*.2.

ἐκδιψάω, *to be parched with drought*, of plants, Thphr.*CP*5.9.3; of a person, *to be very thirsty*, Plu.*Cleom*.29.

ἔκδιψος, ον, *very thirsty*, D.S.19.109.

ἐκδῐωκτέον, *one must chase away*, Plu.2.13c.

ἐκδῐώκω, *chase away*, *banish*, Th.1.24; ἐκ τοῦ τόπου Arist.*HA*618[b]12; τῆς οἰκίας Luc.*Tim*.10; *attack, persecute*, *PMasp*.2 iii 4 (vi A.D.), etc.:—Pass., Hyp.*Fr*.238, fig., πάντα τὰ αἰσχρὰ ἐξεδίωκεν X.*Ages*.3.1.

II. *prosecute, perform*, τὸ ἔργον *UPZ*81 iv 18 (ii B.C.).

ἐκδῐωξις, εως, ἡ, *pursuit*, Plu.2.293c.

II. *repulse*, βαρβαρικῆς ἐπιδρομῆς *PLond*.5.1663 (vi A.D.).

ἐκδοκῐμάζω, *test thoroughly*, Aq., Sm.Jb.7.18.

ἐκδονέω, *shake utterly, confound*, in Pass., ἐκδεδονήτο .. φρένες *AP*11.64 (Agath.).

ἐκδορά, ἡ, *stripping off, removing*, λειχήνων Gal.12.844.

ἐκδόριος or **-ειος,** ον, *of* or *for flaying*: τὰ ἐ. (sc. φάρμακα) *medicaments which take off the skin*, Dsc.3.62, Aët.2.174; ἐπιθέματα Critoap.Gal.12.448.

ἐκδόσιμος, ον, *contracted for, let out*, Poll.7.200, Ath.15.680d.

2. ἐκδόσιμον, τό, *certificate* of delivery of a document, service of summons, etc., *POxy*.34[v] ii 6 (ii A.D.), etc.

ἔκδοσις, εως, ἡ, Arc. **ἔσδοσις** *IG*5(2).6.16:—*giving up, surrendering*, ἱκετέων Hdt.1.159; ὁμηρειῶν ἐκδόσεις εἰς ἀλλήλους Pl.*Plt*.310e.

2. *giving in marriage, dowering*, ἔ. ποιεῖσθαι τῶν θυγατέρων Id.*Lg*.924d, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1335[a]22; τὰς ἐ. τῶν γυναικῶν D.44.66.

3. *letting, hiring*, or *farming out*, *PPetr*.3p.148 (iii B.C.); τὰς ἐ. ἀγοράζειν παρὰ τῶν τιμητῶν Plb.6.17.4; τὰς ἐ. ποιεῖσθαι *IG*7.303.27 (Orop.); ἐ. ἱερῶν ἔργων Plu.*Cat.Ma*.19, cf. *IG*5(2).l.c., τὴν δὲ ἔγδοσιν τῶν στηλῶν i.e. perh. of the contract for, *SEG*29.1089.19 (Caria, i B.C.).

4. *lending money on ships* or *exported goods, bottomry*, D.27.11, 29.35, Hyp.*Dem*.5.

5. *publication* of a book, D.H.*Amm*.1.10, Ael.*Tact.Praef*.4: of decree, τῆς ἐγδόσεως τῶν προειρημένων *SEG*23.447.31 (Thessaly, ii A.D.), in concrete sense, *a 'publication', treatise*, A.D.*Synt*.3.4, 313.6, Iamb.*VP*23.104.

b. *edition*, of an author's work, Ἀριστοφάνειος Heph.*Poëm*.p.74 C., cf. A.D.*Pron*.89.22, etc.

c. *translation*, J.*AJ*12.2.4 (dub.).

II. *bursting forth*, πηγῶν Philostr.*Im*.2.17; *delivery*, ἐμβρύου Sor.1.71.

2. *motions* of the bowels, Archig.ap.Aët.6.27.

ἐκδοτέον, *one must give up*, τοὺς αἰτίους Plb.3.21.7; Καίσαρα τοῖς βαρβάροις Plu.*Caes*.22, cf. Ph.2.314.

2. *one must give in marriage*, Ar.*Av*.1635, Pl.*Ep*.361d.

ἐκδοτήρ, Arc. **ἐσδοτήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, = sq., *IG*5(2).6.6 (Tegea, iv B.C.); ἐγδ- *IG*4.1485.4 (Epid.).

ἐκδότης, ου, ὁ, *one who farms out contracts* or *taxes*, ib.12(5).653.63, etc.

II. *one who gives his daughter in marriage*, *POxy*.497.15 (ii A.D.).

III. *betrayer*, Hsch.

ἐκδότις, ιδος, ἡ, *bride's mother*, *POxy*.1273.26 (iii A.D.).

ἔκδοτος, ον, *given up, delivered* esp. *betrayed*, ἔκδοτόν μιν ἐποίησε ἐς τοὺς Πέρσας Hdt.3.1, cf. Isoc.4.122; τὴν Βοιωτίαν Θηβαίοις Aeschin.3.142; ἱκέτην ἔ. διδόναι D.23.85, etc.; τοῖς πολεμίοις παραδιδόναι Lycurg.85; οὔτε σοὶ οὔτε ἄλλῃ οὐδεμιᾷ περιστάσει δώσομεν ἑαυτοὺς ἐ. Metrod.*Fr*.49; λαβών τινα ἔ. ὑπὸ τοῦ ὕπνου J.*AJ*6.13.9; ἔκδοτος ἄγεσθαι Hdt.6.85; γίγνεσθαι ibid., E.*Ion*1251; ἔ. διὰ χειρὸς ἀνόμων Act.Ap.2.23: metaph., παρέχειν ἑαυτὴν ἔ. τινι to *give* herself *entirely up* to him, Luc.*DDeor*.20.13; ἔ. σεαυτὴν τῷ ποταμῷ ἐᾶσαι Porph.*Marc*.5; [χώρα] ἔ. τῷ κακῷ Id.*Chr*.49; πρὸς ὕβριν ἔ. Iamb.*Protr*.2.

II. *given in marriage*, *PMasp*.5.10 (vi A.D.).

ἔκδουλος, ὁ, *child of a slave*, Suid. s.v. Ἕρμιππος.

ἐκδούπησαν· ἐβρόντησαν, Hsch. (ἐκ- for ἐγ-).

ἐκδοχεία, ἡ, office of ἐκδοχεύς, *PMich*.I 26.3 (ἐγδ-).

ἐκδοχεῖον, τό, *reservoir, tank* J.*BJ*1.15.1, *entrepôt Peripl.M.Rubr*.27.

ἐκδοχεύς, έως, ὁ, *forwarding agent*, or *receiver PEdgar*5.11 (iii B.C.), *OGI*140.8 (Delos, ii B.C.), Ptol.*Tetr*.179, *POxy*.1669.2 (iii A.D.).

ἐκδοχή, ἡ, Arc. **ἐσδοκά** *IG*5(2).6.40:—*receiving from* or *at the hands of another, succession*, πομποῦ πυρός A.*Ag*.299; ἐκδοχαῖς ἐπιφέρει θεὸς κακόν E.*Hipp*.866; ἐ. ποιεῖσθαι πολέμου to *continue* the war, Aeschin.2.30.

2. *receiving, containing*, ὄμβρων J.*BJ*5.4.3, cf. Paul.Aeg.6.106.

II. *taking* or *understanding in a certain sense, interpretation*, ἐ. ποιεῖσθαι Plb.3.29.4, cf. *UPZ*110.86 (ii B.C.); ἐξ ὧν ἦν λαμβάνειν ἐκδοχὴν ὅτι .. Plb.22.7.6, cf. *SIG*557.18 (Magn. Mae., iii B.C.), Sch.Pi.*O*.13.100.

III. = προσδοκία, κρίσεως Ep.Hebr.10.27.

IV. = ἀποδοχή, *recognition* for services rendered, *IG*12(5).722.8 (Andros).

V. *giving of security*, προειδὼς ἀσφαλῆ τὴν ἐ. οὖσαν *PSI*4.349 (iii B.C.).

VI. *contract*, *IG*5(2).l.c.

ἐκδοχικός, ή, όν, *explicative*: adv. -κῶς, Demetr.Lac. pp. 3–4 *DF*.

ἐκδοχιον, τό, = ἐκδοχεῖον, ὕδατος *Inscr.Prien*.208 (i B.C.); ἰχθύων θήρας ἐ. Dion.Byz.28: metaph., Μουσάων μυστικὸν ἐ. *AP*14.60.

ἐκδοχιος, ον, *receptive*, κόλπος τῆς θεότητος Procl.*in Ti*.3.175 D., cf. *Theol.Plat*.5.11.

ἔκδοχος, ὁ, = ἀνάδοχος II, *surety*, *PSI*584.14 (iii B.C.).

ἐκδρᾰκοντόομαι, Pass., *become a very serpent*, A.*Ch*.549.

ἐκδρᾰμεῖν, v. ἐκτρέχω.

ἐκδρασκάζω, = ἐκδιδράσκω, Tz.*H*.5.889.

ἔκδραχμον, τό, = ἑξάδραχμον, *the sum of six drachmas*, Hsch.

ἐκδρέπομαι, *pluck off*, τούτων φύλλον Aristaenet.1.3 (Pass.).

ἐκδρομάς, άδος, ὁ, *one who has gone to excess*, Eup.11, cf. Eust.1915.20

ἐκδρομή, ἡ, *running out, sally, charge*, X.*HG*3.2, Arr.*An*.1.2.5, al.; τῶν ἐτησίων Aristid.*Or*.36(48).8.

2. abstr. for concrete, *party of skirmishers* Th.4.127.

II. *shooting, sprouting*, of trees, Thphr.*CP*2.1.3.

2. *issue*, ὕδατος Hp.*Morb*.4.57, cf. Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.77.

III. *digression in speaking*, Aristid.1.92 J. (pl.); ἡ ἐ. τοῦ λόγου Agath.1.3, cf. 4.29.

IV. *lapse* of time, ἐτῶν τετρακοσίων Tz.*H*.8.56.

ἔκδρομος, ὁ, *one that runs out*: ἔκδρομοι *skirmishers*, Th.4.125, X.*HG*4.5.16.

ἐκδῠάζομαι, Pass., *to be conjoined*, ποικίλως σὺν ἀλλήλαις Phld.*Herc*.1003.

ἐκδῠάς, άδος, ἡ, fanciful etym. of ὀγδοάς *Theol.Ar*.55.

ἐκδῠγήρας, adj., *shedding its slough* (cf. γῆρας II), of a serpent, cj. in Dosiad.*Ara*14.

ἔκδῡμα, ατος, τό, *that which is taken off the body, spoils*, expl. of *exuviae* in Virgil gloss., *PNess*.1.1020, *PSI*756.47 (both v A.D.), *AP*5.199 (Hedyl., v.l. ἐνδ-).

ἐκδῠνᾰμόω, gloss on ἐξανεμόω, Sch. Vind. Hp.*Mul*.1.34 (Pass.).

ἐκδῠναστεύω, *overpower, prevail over*, τινός Sm.Je.50(27).17.

ἐκδύνω, v. ἐκδύω.

ἐκδύον· καλόν, κομψόν, Hsch.

ἐκδύσια [ῠ] (sc. ἱερά), τά, festival at Phaestus, in Crete, when Galatea *put off* her woman's *clothes*, Ant.Lib.17.6, (cf. the ephebic ceremony cited s.v. ἐκδύω I 3).

ἔκδῠσις, εως, ἡ, *getting out, escape*, opp. ἔσοδος, Hdt.2.121.γ´; τὴν ἔ. ποιεῖσθαι to make their *way out*, Id.3.109; οὐκ ἔστι Ἕλλησι οὐδεμία ἔ. μὴ οὐκ εἶναι δούλους Id.8.100, cf. Pl.*Cra*.426a; πόθεν ἔκδυσιν εὗρες λατρείης δοξῶν*;* Timo 48 (v.l. ἔκλυσιν).

II. *stripping, deprivation* Man.4.331 (pl.).

ἐκδῠσωπέω, *put to shame*, τινά Hld.8.3; τὴν πλεονεξίαν τινός J.*BJ*1.2.2; ἐ. τινὰ μὴ ἁμαρτάνειν Id.*AJ*15.4.1.

ἐκδῠτήριον, τό, = ἀποδυτήριον, *Gloss*.

ἐκδῠτης, ου, ὁ, *one who undresses*, Id.

ἐκδύω (**ἐκδύνω** Hdt.1.9, etc.):

I. causal in pres. ἐκδύω: impf. ἐξέδυον· fut. ἐκδύσω: aor.1 ἐξέδῡσα: late pf. ἐκδέδῠκα *AP*5.72 (Rufin):—*take off, strip off*, c. dupl. acc. pers. et rei, ἐκ μέν με χλαῖναν ἔδυσαν they *stripped* me *of* my cloak, Od.14.341; ἐκδύων ἐμὲ .. ἐσθῆτα A.*Ag*.1269; ἐκδύσας αὐτὸν [τὸν χιτῶνα] X.*Cyr*.1.3.17: c. acc. only, *strip*, πάντας ἐ. D.24.204; ἐξέδυσαν [ἐκεῖνον] Id.54.8.

2. Pass., ἐκδύομαι, aor.1 ἐξεδύθην [ῠ]: pf. ἐκδέδῠμαι:—*to be stripped of* a thing, τὸν χιτωνίσκον ἐκδεδύσθαι Lys.10.10; [Μαρσύας] τὸ δέρμα ἐκδύεται Palaeph.47: abs., *to be stripped*, ἐκδυθῆναι Antipho 2.2.5, cf. Plb.15.27.9.

3. Med., ἐκδύομαι, Cret. ἐσδ- *GDI*5100, fut. -δύσομαι: aor.1 ἐξεδυσάμην:—*strip oneself of* a thing, *put off*, τεύχεά τ' ἐξεδύοντο they *were putting off their* armour, Il.3.114; ἐκδύσασθαι (leg. -δύσεσθαι) τὸν κιθῶνα Hdt.5.106; ἐκδεδύσθαι θοἰμάτιον D.54.35; θηρία ἐκδύεται τὸ ἄγριον Plu.*Pomp*.28: abs., *put off one's clothes, strip*, θᾶττον ἐκδυώμεθα Ar.*Lys*.686, cf. X.*HG*2.4.19; technically, of ephebi, *SIG*527.99 (Dreros, iii B.C.), *GDI*5100: metaph. of death, 2Ep.Cor.5.4.

II. Act. in med. sense, *put off*, μαλακὸν δ' ἔκδυνε χιτῶνα Od.1.437; ἐκδὺς χλαῖναν 14.460; τῶν ἱματίων κατὰ ἓν ἕκαστον ἐκδύνουσα Hdt.1.9: metaph., τὸ γῆρας ἐκδύς Ar.*Pax*336, cf. Arist.*HA*600^{b}15; τὸ κέλυφος ib.549^{b}25:—Pass., of the clothes, *to be put off*, ἅμα κιθῶνι ἐκδυομένῳ Hdt.1.8.

III. aor.2 ἐξέδυν: pf. ἐκδέδῡκα:—*go* or *get out of*, c. gen., ἐκδὺς μεγάροιο Od.22.334; ἐκδὺς καὶ ἀνακύψας τῆς θαλάσσης *emerging from* .., Pl.*Phd*.109d: metaph., ἐξέδυ δίκης E.*Supp*.416; ἐκδῦναι κακῶν Id.*IT*602.

2. pf. and aor.2 c. acc., *escape, shun*, νῶϊν δ' ἐκδῦμεν ὄλεθρον [grant] us *to escape* .., Il.16.99; ἐκδεδυκέναι τὰς λητουργίας D.20.1; τὸν θφόνον ἐκδύς Plu.*Pomp*.30; τὴν ἀληθινὴν οὐσίαν ἐκδεδυκέναι ταῦτα Plot.6.6.8.

3. abs., *escape*, Thgn.358; *escape one's memory*, Pl.*Alc*.2..147e.

ἐκδωριεύομαι, Pass., *become a thorough Dorian*, Hdt.8.73 (pf. ἐκδεδωρίευνται: ἐκδεδωρίωνται Valck., ἐκδεδωρίδαται Dind.).

ἐκεῖ (not in Hom.), Aeol. **κῆ** Sapph.141.1 L.-P.: Ion. **κεῖ**, (q.v.):—Adv. *there, in that place*, opp. ἐνθάδε, Th.6.83; οἱ ἐ. S.*El*.685, etc.; τἀκεῖ *what is* or *happens there, events there*, E.*Fr*.578.5, Th.1.90; redundant, οὗ ἦν ἐ. LXX1Ki.9.10.

2. freq. as euphem. for ἐν Ἅιδου, *in another world*, κἀκεῖ δικάζει τἀμπλακήματα Ζεὺς ἄλλος A.*Supp*.230, cf. *Ch*.359 (lyr.), S.*Ant*.76; εὐδαιμονοίτην, ἀλλ' ἐ. E.*Med*.1073; εὔκολος μὲν ἐνθάδ', εὔκολος δ' ἐκεῖ Ar.*Ra*.82, cf. Pl.*Phd*.64a, al.; in full, ἐκεῖ δ' ἐν Ἅιδου E.*Hec*.418; οἱ ἐ. euphem. for *the dead*, A.*Ch*.355 (lyr.), S.*OT*776, Pl.*R*.427b, Isoc.14.61.

3. Philos., *in the intelligible world*, Plot.1.2.7, 2.4.5, etc.

II. with Verbs of motion, for ἐκεῖσε, *thither*, ἐ. πλέομεν Hdt.7.147; ἐ. ἀπικέσθαι v.l. in Id.9.108; ὁδοῦ τῆς ἐ. S.*OC*1019; οἱ ἐ. καταπεφευγότες Th.3.71, cf. Plb.5.101.10; βλέψον δὲ κἀκεῖ Men.*Epit*.103.

III. rarely, of Time, *then*, S.*Ph*.395 (lyr.). D.22.38.

IV. perh. *in that matter*, *SEG*30.568.6 (Maced., i A.D.).

ἔκειεν· ἐκέντησεν, Hsch.

ἐκεῖθεν, poet. **κεῖθεν** (the only form used by Hom., also in Trag. where metre requires): Aeol. **κήνοθεν** Alc.86: (for τηνῶθεν, τηνῶθε v.hh.vv.), Ar.*Ach*.754; Theoc.3.10:—Adv. *from that place, thence*, opp. ἐκεῖσε, S.*Ph*.490, etc.; of a person, τἀκεῖθεν εἰ ποθούμεθα *on his part*, Id.*Tr*.632; ὁ ἐ. ἄγγελος Pl.*R*.619b; τὸ σκῆπτρον ἐ. παραλαβόντες Jul.*Or*.6.181b.

2. = ἐκεῖ, οἱ ἐ. Th.1.62: c. gen., τοὐκεῖθεν ἄλσους *on yon side of* the grove, S.*OC*505; ἕζοντο τὸ κεῖθεν E.*Or*.1411 (lyr.)

3. by attraction for ἐκεῖσε, βῆναι κεῖθεν ὅθενπερ ἥκει S.*OC*1227 codd. (lyr.).

II. *thence, from that fact*, γνοίη δ' ἄν τις ἐ. Isoc.12.224, cf. D.45.48, etc.

III. of Time, *thenceforward*, Il.15.234; ἐ. ἤδη D.C.54.25.

ἐκεῖθι and **κεῖθι** (the only form used by Hom. exc. Od.17.10, also by Trag. where metre requires), Aeol. **κῆθι** Sapph.*Supp*.25.18 (prob.): (for τηνόθι v.h.v.): poet. for ἐκεῖ, Il.3.402, Od.17.10: in late Prose, οἱ ἐκεῖθι Ael.*NA*6.15; εκῖθι Alciphr.3.53, Them.*Or*.4.57a.

ἐκείνῃ, v. ἐκεῖνος III.

ἐκείνινος, η, ον, (ἐκεῖνος) *made of that material*, Arist.*Metaph*.1033^{a}7, 1049^{a}21.

ἐκεῖνος, ἐκείνη, ἐκεῖνο, also **κεῖνος** (regular in Ep., Ion. (as *SIG*37.3 (Teos, v B.C), though Hdt. prefers ἐκεῖνος), and Lyr., in Trag. κεῖνος only where the metre requires, cf. A.*Pers*.230, 792, S.*Aj*.220 (anap.), etc.; but not in Att. Prose, and in Com. only in mock Trag. passages): Aeol. **κῆνος** Sapph.31.1 L.-P., Thess. κἔνō (gen.) *SEG*23.415 (Pherae, v B.C.) (also Dor., *Inscr.Cret*.4.41.4 (Gortyn, v B.C.), *SIG*1025.25 (Cos, *c*.300 B.C.)): (for τῆνος v.h.v.), Theoc.1.4, etc.: in Com., strengthd. **ἐκεινοσί** Eup.277 (prob.), Ar.*Eq*.1196, etc.; **ἐκεινοσίν** A.D.*Pron*.59.24: (ἐκεῖ):—demonstr. Pron. *the person there, that person* or *thing*, Hom., etc.: generally with reference to what has gone immediately before, Pl.*Phd*.106c, X.*Cyr*.1.6.9, etc.; but when οὗτος and ἐκεῖνος refer to two things before mentioned, ἐκεῖνος, prob. belongs to *the more remote*, in time, place, or thought, οὗτος to *the nearer*, Pl.*Euthd*.271b, etc.: but ἐκεῖνος sts. = *the latter*, X.*Mem*.1.3.13, D.8.72, Arist.*Pol*.1325^{a}7, etc.: ἐκεῖνος is freq. the predicate to οὗτος or ὅδε, οὗτος ἐκεῖνος τὸν σὺ ζητέεις Hdt.1.32; τοῦτ' ἔστ' ἐκεῖνο E.*Hel*.622; ἆρ' οὗτός ἐστ' ἐκεῖνος ὃν ..; Ar.*Pax*240, etc.: also joined as if one Pron., τοῦτ' ἐκεῖνο .. δέρκομαι S.*El*.1115, etc.; κατ' ἐκεῖνο καιροῦ at *that point* of time, Plu.*Alex*.32, etc.; ἐς ἐ. τοῦ χρόνου D.C.46.49; ἀλλ' ἐκεῖνο, *à propos*, Luc.*Nigr*.8.

2. to denote wellknown persons, etc., κεῖνος μέγας θεός Il.24.90; ἐκεῖνος ἡνίκ' ἦν Θουκυδίδης Ar.*Ach*.708; καίτοι φασὶν Ἰφικράτην ποτ' ἐκεῖνον .. D.21.62; ὦ παῖ 'κείνου τἀνδρός Pl.*Phlb*.36d.

b. ἐκεῖνα *the ideal world*, Id.*Phdr*.250a.

3. for things, of which one cannot remember or must not mention the name, = ὁ δεῖνα, *so-and-so*, Ar.*Nu*.195.

b. in formulae, τεθνάτω καὶ οἱ παῖδες οἱ ἐξ ἐκείνου *IG*110.33

4. with simple demonstr. force, Ἶρος ἐκεῖνος ἧσται Irus sits *there*, Od.18.239; νῆες ἐκεῖναι ἐπιπλέουσιν *there* are ships sailing up, Th.1.51.

5. in orat.obliq. where prop. the reflex. Pron. αὑτοῦ would stand, X.*HG*1.6.14, Is.8.22, etc.

6. after a Relat. in apodosi almost pleon., X.*Cyr*.1.4.19 (s.v.l.).

7. in Aeol. and Att. the Subst. with ἐκεῖνος prop. has the Art. (κῆνος ὤνηρ Alc.*Supp*.25.6), and ἐκεῖνος may precede or follow the Subst., ἐκείνῃ τῇ ἡμέρᾳ Th.1.20, Pl.*Phd*.57a; τὴν στρατείαν ἐ., τὸν ἄνδρ' ἐ., Th.1.10, Ar.*Pax*649: in Poets the Art. is freq. omitted, ἤματι κείνῳ Il.2.37, etc.; but when this is the case in Prose, ἐκεῖνος follows the Subst., ἡμέρας ἐκείνης Th.3.59, etc.

II. Adv. ἐκείνως *in that case*, Id.1.77, 3.46; *in that way*, Hp.*Fract*.27; ζῆν Pl.*R*.516d, etc.: Ion. **κείνως** Hdt.1.120.

III. dat. fem. ἐκείνῃ as Adv.,

1. of Place, *at that place, in that neighbourhood*, Hdt.8.106, Th.4.77, etc.; κείνῃ (sc. ὁδῷ) Od.13.111.

2. of Manner, *in that manner*, Pl.*R*.556a, etc.

IV. with Preps., ἐξ ἐκείνου from *that time*, X.*Ages*.1.17; ἀπ' ἐκείνου Luc.*DMar*.2.2; κατ' ἐκεῖνα in *that region*, X.*HG*3.5.17, etc.; μετ' ἐκεῖνα *afterwards*, Th.5.81; cf. ἐπέκεινα.

ἐκεῖσε, poet. **κεῖσε** (the only form in Hom., used by Trag. where the metre requires), Adv. *thither, to that place*, opp. ἐκεῖθεν or ἐνθένδε, Hdt.2.29, A.*Pers*.7.17, etc.; ἐκεῖσε κἀκεῖσε *hither and thither*, E.*Andr*.1131, *Hel*.533; δεῦρο καὶ αὖθις ἐ. ib.1141 (lyr.); κἀκεῖσε καὶ τὸ δεῦρο Id.*Ph*.266; τῇδε ἐ. Id.*Tr*.333 (anap.); τὸ κεῖσε δεῦρό τε S.*Tr*.929; τõ τῇδε καὶ τὸ κεῖσε καὶ τὸ δεῦρο Ar.*Av*.425.

2. *to the other world*, E.*Alc*.363; ἐνθένδε ἐ. from this world *to the other*, Pl.*Phd*.117c.

3. c. gen., ἄνειμι δ' ἐ. τοῦ λόγου Hdt.7.239, cf. Pl.*Lg*.864c.

II. = ἐκεῖ, Hp.*Vict*.2.38, A.R.4.1217, al., Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.244, Plb.5.51.3, LXXJb.39.29, J.*AJ*3.2.1, Sch.Pi.*O*.9.108; τοὺς ἐ. ὄντας Act.Ap.22.5.

ἐκέκαστο, v. καίνυμαι.

ἐκεκήδει· ὑπε‹κε›χωρήκει Hsch.

ἐκέκλετο, v. κέλομαι.

ἐκεχειρία, ἡ, (ἔχω, χείρ) *cessation of hostilities, armistice, truce*, *IG*196.22, etc.; ἐ. ποιεῖσθαι Th.4.117; ἄγειν, ἔχειν, Id.5.26, X.*HG*4.2.16; ἐ. γίγνεταί τισι πρὸς ἀλλήλους Th.4.58; ἀπειπεῖν τὴν ἐ. denounce the *truce*, Id.5.32; ἡ Ὀλυμπιακὴ ἐ. Arist.*Fr*.533; Dor. **ἐκεχηρία** *IG*21126.49, cf. *SIG*559.32 (Megalop., found at Magn. Mae.).

2. generally, *rest from work, holiday*, J.*AJ*1.1.1, Luc.*Herm*.11, *Sammelb*.4224.17; ἐ. πόνων Jul.*Or*.4.153c; *leisure, opportunity*, τοῦ διαμαρτάνειν, εἰς τὸ ἁμαρτάνειν, Ph.1.430, 2.76: c. inf., ib.444.

3. in Ar.*Pax*908 ὑπέχοντα τὴν ἐκεχειρίαν is a pun—'alleging the *true*', and 'presenting the *hand-for-holding*' (as a beggar does).

4. *licence, leave*, to do a thing, ἐ. διδόναι τινί Ph.2.542; coupled with ἄδεια, ib.447, al.; *time of licence*, ib.529.

5. *self-restraint, abstinence* περὶ τὰς κλοπάς Str.15.1.53.

ἐκεχείριον, τό, *travelling allowance for* θεωροί *who announce a sacred truce*, *Inscr.Magn*.33.18.

ἐκεχείριος, α, ον, of games, etc., *marked by a cessation of public business*, *SEG*31.1288.5 (Side, iii A.D.), *Inscr.Magn*.100.25.

ἐκέχειρον, τό, = foreg., *IG*12(5).1341.53 (Paros), 629.26 (Pergam., ii B.C.); cf. ἐκέχειρον· τὸ ἀργύριον, Hsch.

ἐκεχειροφόρος, ὁ, *herald of truce*, Poll.4.94: metaph., ἔδωκεν αὐτοῖς ὥσπερ ἐ. τὸν ἀέρα *mediator* between fire and water, Max.Tyr.15.3.

ἐκζᾰλόομαι, *to be surf-tossed, wave-beaten*, *Gloss*.

ἔκζεμα, ατος, τό, *a cutaneous eruption, eczema*, Dsc.1.43 (pl.), Erot. s.v. ἐκθύματα (pl.), *Gp*.1.12.19 (pl.).

ἔκζεσις, εως, ἡ, *boiling out* or *over, breaking out* ἑλκῶν Arist.*Pr*.954a25 (pl.).

II. = foreg., Erot. s.v. αἰθόλικες (pl.).

ἔκζεσμα, ατος, τό, = ἔκζεμα, Archig.ap.Gal.12.468 (pl.), Critoap.eund.12.485 (pl.).

ἐκζεστός, όν, *boiled*, τευτλίον Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.9.371a; θρῖδαξ Did.ap.Aët.9.42; *hard-boiled*, ᾠά Alex.Trall.2.

ἐκζέω, *boil out* or *over*: *break out*, in disease, Arist.*Pr*.861b10; ὅταν ἐκζέῃ τὸ αἷμα Ant.Lib.19.2: metaph., ἐξέζεσεν γὰρ Οἰδίπου κατεύγματα A.*Th*.709.

2. c. gen., ζῶσα εὐλέων ἐξέζεσε *bred* worms, Hdt.4.205: c. dat., ἐκζεῖν φθειρσί D.L.4.4: c. acc., σκώληκας LXXEx.16.20; of a country, ἐ. μύας ib.1Ki.6.1.

3. *ferment*, Dsc.5.7.

II. Pass. *to be boiled to a decoction*, Aret.*CD*2.5.

ἐκζητέω, *seek out*, Aristid.1.488 J., *PMag.Osl*.1.354; τινάς *POxy*.1465.11 (i B.C); περί τινος 1Ep.Pet.1.10.

II. *demand an account of*, τὸ αἷμα LXX2Ki.4.11, al., cf. Ev.Luc.11.50 (Pass.).

III. *search out, weigh, observe*, LXXPs.60(61).8, 118(119).94.

ἐκζήτησις, εως, ἡ, *speculation*, 1Ep.Ti.1.4 (pl.).

ἐκζητητής, οῦ, ὁ, *searcher out*, LXXBa.3.23.

ἐκζωόομαι, Pass., *become full of living creatures*, Thphr.*CP*4.8.4.

ἐκζωπῠρέω, *cause to blaze up*, πόλεμον Ar.*Pax*310; ἄνθρακας Plu.*Mar*.44; παλαιὰν συγγένειαν Id.*Rom*.29.

ἐκζωπῠρησις, εως, ἡ, *causing to blaze up*, ἀνθράκων Id.2.156b.

ἔκηα, v. καίω.

ἑκηβελέτης, ου, ὁ, = ἑκηβόλος, Orph.*Fr*.297.11.

ἑκηβολέω, *to be an archer*, Max.Tyr.7.3.

ἑκηβολία, Ep. **-ιη,** ἡ, *skill in archery*, Il.5.54 (pl.): later in sg., Call.*Ap*.99, Str.8.3.33, *AP*6.26 (Jul.).

ἑκηβόλος, dial. **ἑκᾱβόλος,** ον, (ἑκών, βάλλω) *attaining his aim*, epith. of Apollo, Il.1.14, al., ϝεκᾱβόλο̄ι ἀργυροτόξο̄ι *CEG*326 (Boeotia, early vii B.C.), ϝεκᾱβόλο̄ι Ἀπέλ(λ)ονι *CEG*370 (at Delphi, vi B.C., perh. Lacon.), Πάον' .. ἑκάβολον Sapph.44.33 L.-P.; also Ἑκηβόλος alone, ib.96, *h.Ap*.45, Pi.*Pae*.9.38, al.; of Artemis, *CEG*425 (hεκηβώ[λωι], Chios, vi B.C.), S.*Fr*.401; ἑκηβόλοι Διὸς χέρες E.*Ion*213 (lyr.); τόξα A.*Pr*.711, *Eu*.628; σφενδόναι E.*Ph*.1142; ἔθνος ὀϊστῶν Opp.*H*.4.205; in later Prose, ἑ. βέλη Plb.13.3.4; μάχαι D.H.10.16; ἑ. ἄνδρες Plu.*Luc*.28; τὰ ἑ. Onos.20.1; τοξεύματα, ὅπλα, Ael.*Tact*.2.8, Arr.*Tact*.3.3; τοξόται καὶ ἑκηβόλοι Agath.3.17: neut. pl. as subst., prob. *slings*, J.*BJ*2.17.5, Dor. Sup. ἑκαβολέστατος Archyt.ap.Iamb.*Protr*.4. Adv. -λως, τοξεύειν Ath.1.25d. (Understood by later writers as *far-shooting* (ἑκάς).)

ἐκηλία, ἡ, = εὐκηλία, *rest, peace*, Hsch.

ἕκηλος, Dor. **ἕκᾱλος,** ον, *at rest, at one's ease*, in Hom. esp. of persons feasting and enjoying themselves, οἱ δὲ ἕκηλοι τέρπονται Il.5.759; ἕκηλος πῖνε Od.21.309; ἕκηλοι νεκροὺς ἂμ πεδίον συλήσετε ye will plunder them *at your ease*, i.e. *without let* or *hindrance*, Il.6.70; ἕκηλος ἐρρέτω let him be off *in peace*, 9.376; of mere inaction, *quiet*, only twice in Hom., ἔσθι' ἕκηλος Od.17.478; ἕκηλοι κάτθετε 21.259, cf. Theoc.25.100; ἕκαλος ἔπειμι γῆρας Pi.*I*.7(6).41; ἕ. εὕδειν S.*Ph*.769; ἐᾶν ἕκηλόν τινα ib.826: neut. as Adv., ἕκηλα ἡμερεύειν Id.*El*.786: metaph. of a field, *lying at rest* or *fallow*, *h.Cer*.451; of trees, *unmoved* A.R.3.969.

ἕκητι, Dor. **ἕκᾱτι** (so always used by Trag., as E.*Or*.26, al.): prob. an old case-form, used adverbially, but always with a gen., which usually precedes, *by the will of, by means of, by virtue of*, Hom. only in Od. (in Il. he uses ἰότητι, but cf. ἀέκητι), and always of gods, Διός .. ἕκητι *by the grace* or *aid* of Zeus, Od.20.42; Ἑρμείαο ἕ. 15.319; Ἀπόλλωνός γε ἕ. 19.86; Διὸς ἕ. B.1.6; Παλλάδος καὶ Λοξίου ἕκατι A.*Eu*.759, cf. *Ch*.214; ἕ. μὲν δαιμόνων, ἕ. δ' ἀμᾶν χερῶν ib.436 (lyr.).

II. in Lyr. and Trag. of things,

1. *on account of, for the sake of*, ἕκατι ποδῶν Pi.*N*.8.47; κεδνῶν ἕκατι πραγμάτων A.*Ch*.701; ἀρετῆς ἕ. S.*Ph*.669, cf. *Tr*.274, 353; γάμων ἕ. E.*Med*.1235: in Com., ὧν ἕ. τοῦτ' ἔδωκε Telecl.41.4.

2. *as to*, πλήθους ἕ. A.*Pers*.337; κελευμάτων δ' ἕ. E.*Cyc*.655; ἐμεῦ μὲν ἕκητι *so far as* I *am concerned*, *AP*11.361.7 (Autom.); ἕκητ' ἀλκῆς *as far as* strength *goes*, Herod.2.77: in later Prose, βιβλίων ἕ. Jul.*Or*.3.124a, cf. 119c.

III. = χωρίς, Hsch. (Perh. cogn. with ἑκών.)

ἐκθᾰλαττόομαι, Pass., *become all sea*, Str.1.3.7.

ἐκθαλίς, = ἐρυσίβη, *EM*378.49 (s.v.l.).

ἐκθάλλω, *put forth blossoms*, Sm.Ca.2.13, Al.Hb.3.17.

2. metaph., *become active*, of heat in the ground, Adam.ap.Aët.3.163.

ἐκθάλπω, *warm thoroughly*, metaph. in Pass., ἔρωτι Phryn.*PS*p.71 B., cj. in S.*Fr*.474.

ἐκθαμβέω, *to be amazed*, Orph.*A*.1218 (tm.).

II. trans., *amaze, astonish*, LXXSi.30.9:—Pass., Ev.Marc.9.15, Gal.16.493.

ἐκθαμβησις, εως, ἡ, *amazement*, Aq.Is.52.12.

ἐκθαμβητικός, ή, όν, *astonishing*, Eust.1420.5.

ἐκθαμβος, ον, *amazed, astounded*, Plb.20.10.9, Act.Ap.3.11, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.271.20 (Hadrumetum, iii A.D.), Orph.*Fr*.49 vi 88.

II. *terrible*, Thd.Da.7.7.

ἐκθαμνίζω, *root out, extirpate*, A.*Th*.72, Tz.*H*.1.780 (Pass.).

ἐκθαμνόομαι, Pass., *grow bushy*, Thphr.*HP*1.3.3.

ἐκθάπτω, *disinter*, *CIG*2826.4, al. (Aphrodisias).

ἐκθαρρέω, strengthd. for θαρρέω, *have full confidence*, ἐκτεθαρρηκὼς τοῖς πράγμασι Plu.*Rom*.26; *to be encouraged*, ὑπό τινος Id.*Galb*.7.

ἐκθαρρησις, εως, ἡ, *full confidence*, Porph.*Abst*.1.50.

ἐκθάρσημα, ατος, τό, *ground for confidence*, Plu.2.1103a.

ἐκθαυμάζω, strengthd. for θαυμάζω, Aristeas312, D.H.*Th*.34, Longin.44.8; ἐπί τινος LXXSi.27.23; ἐπί τινι Ev.Marc.12.17.

ἐκθεάομαι, *see out, see to the end*, S.*OT*1253.

II. Pass., *to be made visible*, prob. for ἐκθειασθῇ Ph.1.96.

ἐκθεᾱτρίζω, *bring out on the stage*, metaph. in Pass., Ath.11.506f; in bad sense, *make a public show of*, τὴν αὑτῶν ἀκρισίαν Plb.11.8.7; *expose to public shame*, τοὺς πολεμίους Id.3.91.10, etc.

ἐκθέβεν, v. ἐκθέω.

ἐκθειάζω, *make a god of, deify*, Luc.*Tox*.2, S.E.*M*.9.35 (Pass.), Hdn.4.2.1: metaph., τοὺς Αἰγυπτίους ὡς ἀρχαίους Herm.*in Phdr*.p.199 A.; *worship as a god*, τὰ θνητά Plu.*Rom*.28, cf. Ptol.*Tetr*.123, Jul.*Gal*.155d; τὴν φύσιν Vett.Val.251.28; τὴν Ὁμήρου σοφίαν ἐκτεθείακεν αἰὼν ὁ σύμπας Heraclit.*All*.79.

II. of things, *treat* or *regard as supernatural*, Plu.*Sert*.11, Hdn.1.14.6 (Pass.).

ἐκθειασμός, ὁ, *inspiration*, Sch.Ar.*V*.8.

ἐκθειος, ὁ, *uncle's son, cousin*, *Rev.Bibl*.41.577 (Syria).

ἐκθειόω (A), *make a god of, worship as such*, Pass., ἐκτεθειῶσθαι *to be deified*, D.H.2.75; ταῖς τιμαῖς Plu.2.856e.

ἐκθειόω (B), *desulphurate*, Zos.Alch.p.147 B.

ἔκθεμα, ατος, τό, *public notice, proclamation, edict*, *PRev.Laws*33.10 (iii B.C.), Plb.31.6(10).1 (pl.); ἀπ᾽ ἐκθέματος, = Lat. *ex edicto*, *IG*7.2712.26, 73 (Acraephia), cf. *SIG*1023.61 (Cos).

II. (as transl. of Hebr. *rāmāh*, perh.) *platform for displaying goods*, LXXEz.16.24.

ἐκθεμᾰτίζω, *give public notice*, *PTeb*.27.108 (Pass., ii B.C.).

ἐκθεολογέω, *attribute to the Deity*, ἡ τοῦ παντὸς ἐκτεθεολόγηται γένεσις Heraclit.*All*.40.

ἐκθεόω, = ἐκθειόω (A), Ael.*NA*10.23, Porph.*Marc*.17:—Pass., *to be made* or *become divine*, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.135 A., Dam.*Pr*.100, Procl.*Inst*.129, al., ὑπὸ τῆς εὐτυχίας τῆς περιλαβούσης αὐτὸν τότε ἐκθεούμενος *assuming the attributes of divinity*, Ael.*VH*2.19.

II. of temples or places, *consecrate*, βωμόν App.*BC*3.3.

III. *drown for magical purposes* (cf. ἀποθεόω), *PMag.Par*.1.2456.

ἐκθερᾰπευτέον, *one must cure completely*, Gal.6.440.9.

ἐκθερᾰπεύω, strengthd. for θεραπεύω:

1. *cure perfectly*, Plb.3.88.1, Agath.1.15:—Med., *get oneself quite cured*, Hp.*Vict*.3.83.

2. *gain over*, Aeschin.1.169, D.S.14.19, Plu.*Sol*.31, *PSI*6.614.5 (iii B.C.), Agath.*Praef*.p.137 D.; τινὰς φιλανθρωπίαις D.H.5.76:—Pass., παρὰ τῶν κληρονόμων *Cod.Just*.1.3.45.6.

3. Pass., *to be complied with*, Agath.5.10.

ἐκθερίζω, *reap* or *mow completely*, of a crop, θέρος D.53.21, cf. *PCair.Zen*.155.5 (iii B.C.), LXXLe.19.9, Alciphr.3.16: metaph. of men, τοὺς γηγενεῖς ἐξεθερίσατε Sch.A.R.4.1031, cf. E.*Fr*.373:—Pass., Thphr.*CP*4.6.1.

2. *cut out*, τὴν γλῶσσαν ἐκθερίξω (aor. subj.) *Anacreont*.9.7.

ἐκθερμαίνω, strengthd. for θερμαίνω, *warm thoroughly*, Arist.*HA*580^{a}9, *Pr*.878^{a}38, Philostr.*Gym*.35; ποτῷ γυῖα Nic.*Al*.461:—Pass., *become hot*, Hp.*VM*16, Arist.*Pr*.863^{b}27; with wine, Timae.114.

II. *cause to evaporate by heat*, Arist.*Pr*.870^{a}17 (Pass.): metaph., τὸν εὐρῶτα τῆς ψυχῆς οὐκ ἐκτεθέρμαγκε διὰ φιλοσοφίας Plu.2.48c.

ἐκθερμαντέον, *one must heat*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.101.

ἐκθερμος, ον, *very hot*, Vett.Val.162.23, Gal.4.490, Aspasiaap.Aët.16.22.

ἐκθεσία, Ep. **-ίη,** ἡ, *exposure*, βρεφέων Man.4.368: abs., ib.596.

ἐκθέσιμος, ον, *exposed*, Vett.Val.61.18, *Gloss*.

ἐκθεσις, εως, ἡ, *exposure*, of a child, Hdt.1.116, E.*Ion*956; also of *the putting out* of Ulysses on the shore of Ithaca, Arist.*Po*.1460^{a}36.

2. *exhibition*, ἀργυρωμάτων D.S.34/5.2.35 (pl.).

3. *giving out, allocation*, ὁ αἱρεθεὶς ἐπὶ τὰν φυλα(κὰν) καὶ ἔχθεσιν τοῦ ἐλαίου *SEG*39.774.7 (Rhodes, i B.C.).

II. *setting forth, exposition*, τῶν ὅρων Arist.*APr*.48^{a}25, 49^{b}6.

b. *exhibition* of a particular instance, ἀποδεῖξαι τῇ ἐκθέσει ib.28^{b}14; κατὰ τὴν ἔ. ἑκάστου Id.*Metaph*.1090^{a}17, cf. 992^{b}10, Epicur.*Nat*.15.23, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.7 (pl.).

III. pl., *stakes*, at play, Alciphr.3.54.

IV. *public notice*, ἔ. ποιεῖσθαι *SIG*685.37 (Crete), cf. *PHib*.1.29.10 (iii B.C.).

V. Medic., *prescription*, Alex.Trall.1.11.

VI. Math., *setting out* of terms in a series, *Theol.Ar*.51 (pl.); *series*, Moderat.ap.Stob.1 *Prooem*.9, Nicom.*Ar*.1.7.

b. Geom., *particular enunciation*, Procl.*in Euc*.p.203 F., al.

VII. *salient angle*, Ph.*Bel*.82.3 (pl.); *projection* of bastions, *GDI*5597 (Ephesus).

2. *writing* of lyric verses *to the left* of the previous line, opp. εἴσθεσις (q.v.), Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1548, al.

VIII. *list, schedule*, *POxy*.291.3 (i A.D.), etc.

IX. *table* of musical notes, Aristid. Quint.1.11.

X. *arrears of payment*, *PMich*.XII 656.11 (i A.D.), *POxy*.583.136 (vi A.D.), Hsch.

ἔκθεσμος, ον, *lawless, unlawful*, Ph.2.502, Phint.ap.Stob.4.23.61, *POxy*.129.4 (vi A.D.); *monstrous*, ὄναρ Plu.*Caes*.32; ὑποθέσεις Phld.*Sto*.339.18; εὑρήματα Ph.1.335 (Sup.).

ἐκθετέον, (ἐκτίθημι) *one must set forth*, Str.17.1.1; *one must arrange, tabulate*, ἐφ' ἑνὸς στίχου πάντας [ἀριθμούς] Plu.2.1027d, cf. Iamb.*in Nic*.p.44 P.

ἐκθέτης, ου, ὁ, *balcony*, Sm.3Ki.6.4.

2. app. a kind of basket, *PMich*. XIV680.22 (iii/iv A.D.).

ἐκθετικός, ή, όν, *expository*, λόγος ἐ. τινος Aphth.*Prog*.8, cf. Theo.*Prog*.4.

II. ἐ. τρόπος, = ἔκθεσις II.b, Alex.Aphr.*in APr*.34.7. Adv. -κῶς Simp.*in Ph*.948.25.

III. *enunciatory*, *Stoic*.2.62.

ἔκθετος, ον, *sent out of the house, sent away*, E.*Andr*.70; *exposed*, of a child, Act.Ap.7.19, Man.6.52; *cast away*, Hsch.

II. *projecting, salient*, Sor.1.68; opp. κρυπτός, Heliod.(?)ap.Orib.49.4.23.

b. neut., ἔκθετον, τό, = ἐκθέτης, Al.Ez.42.3.

ἐκθέτωσις, εως, ἡ, perh. *projection* on a building, *La Carie* 185.3 (Kidrama); cf. ἐκθέτης 1, ἔκθεσις VII 1.

ἐκθέω, *run out*: *make a sally*, Ar.*Lys*.456; ἐκ τοῦ τείχους X.*HG*3.1.7; of javelins, *fly out*, Plu.*Marc*.16: *rush, hurry out*, Arist.*EN*1149^{a}28, ἀκθέβεν· ἐκτρέχειν Hsch.

ἐκθέωσις, εως, ἡ, *deification, consecration*, *OGI*56.53 (Canopus, iii B.C.), Ph.2.594, al.

ἐκθέωτικός, ή, όν, *divinizing*, Procl.*in Prm*.p.838 S., *in Ti*.3.205 D.

ἐκθηλάζω, *suck the breast*, LXXIs.66.11:—Pass., Hp.*Mul*.1.73; *to be sucked out*, Arist.*HA*587^{b}27.

ἐκθήλυνσις, εως, ἡ, *becoming soft, relaxation*, σαρκῶν Hp.*Aph*.5.16, cf. *Art*.52:—also **-ῦσις** Nic.*Fr*.135.

ἐκθηλύνω, aor. -εθήλυνα D.H.7.9:—*make soft* or *weak like* (*that of*) *a woman*, τὸ σκέλος ἐκτεθηλυσμένον γίνεται Hp.*Art*.52, cf. 56; *make effeminate*, στρατιὰν ταῖς ἡδοναῖς Str.5.4.13; τῆν νεότητα ταῖς ἀγωγαῖς D.H. l.c.; ψυχάς Corn.*ND*20:—Pass., ἐκτεθηλυμμένος καὶ τῇ ψυχῇ καὶ τῷ σώματι Plb.36.15.2, cf. 28.21.3, D.C.50.27; of plants, *become enfeebled*, Thphr.*CP*3.1.3, Gal.13.392.15, 949.18.

II. Gramm., *make a feminine of*, *EM*473.35.

ἐκθηράομαι, *hunt out, catch*, X.*Cyn*.5.25, Plu.*Pomp*.26; τῇ ἀκοῇ πότερον .. Max.Tyr.31.3.

ἐκθηρατέον, *one must hunt out*, Plu.*Comp.Nic.Crass*.4, Max.Tyr.34.4.

ἐκθηρεύω, = ἐκθηράομαι, Hdt.6.31, Arist.*Mir*.832^{a}29, Plu.*Crass*.31.

ἐκθηριόω, *make savage*, τινάς Ph.*Fr*.98 H.; ἑαυτόν Longus1.20:—Pass., *become quite wild* or *savage*, Ph.1.430, Iamb.*Protr*.5; also, *assume animal shape*, E.*Ba*.1331.

ἐκθησαυρίζω, *exhaust a treasure*, Phalar.*Ep*.12 (dub.l.).

ἔκθιβος and **ἔκθροιβος**· τὸ λῶμα τοῦ χιτῶνος, Hsch.; cf. ὄχθοιβος.

ἐκθῑνόω, *silt up completely*, *SEG*14.615.11 (ἐχθεινο[ί]η[τ]ε. tab.defix., Rome, ii/iii A.D.); cf. ἀποθινόομαι.

ἐκθλῐβή, ἡ, *oppression*, LXXMi.7.2.

ἐκθλίβω [ῑ], *squeeze out*, Arist.*HA*578^{b}4, 626^{a}20. Epicur.*Ep*.2p.50 U., Nic.*Al*.626:—Pass., Arist.*HA*522^{a}20; *to be forced from* one's position, Plu.*Sull*.19, γένος ἀνθρώπων ἐκτεθλιμμένων τὴν ῥῖνα (i.e. with flattened noses) *Peripl.M.Rubr*.62.

2. Pass., *to be crowded, cramped*, of troops, X.*An*.3.4.19.

3. *squeeze, press*, σταρυλήν LXXGe.40.11:—Pass., aor.2 part. ἐκθλῐβείς Dsc.1.112.

b. *squeeze out*, Arist.*Mete*.342^{a}9 (Pass.).

4. Gramm., *elide* a letter at the beginning or end of a word, οὐ γὰρ οἷόν τε εὑρέσθαι τὸ ῡ -όμενον A.D.*Conj*.228.17, cf. D.H.*Dem*.43.

ἔκθλιμμα, ατος, τό, *pressure, bruise*, Hp.ap.Gal.18(2).510, cf. 12.343.

ἐκθλιπτέον, *one must squeeze out*, *Gp*.18.17.1.

II. Adj. -τέος, α, ον, gloss on ἐκβλιστέος, Hsch.

ἔκθλιψις, εως, ἡ, *squeezing out*, Hp.*Aph*.7.85, Arist.*Mete*.342^{a}15, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.50 U.; τοῦ λοιποῦ (sc. οὔρου) Gal.*UP*5.16.

II. *affliction, distress*, LXXEz.12.18.

III. Gramm., *ecthlipsis, ejection* of a letter, as σκῆπτρον, σκᾶπτον, A.D.*Conj*.230.10, etc.; also, *elision*, Eust.984.15 (pl.).

ἐκθνήσκω, fut. -θᾰνοῦμαι: aor. ἐξέθᾰνον:—*die away, to be like to die*, γέλῳ (for γέλωτι) ἔκθανον *were like to die* with laughing, Od.18.100; ὁρῶντες ἐξέθνησκον ἐπὶ τῷ πράγματι Antiph.190.7; ὑπὸ γέλωτος ἐ. Plu.2.54c; ὑπὸ τοῦ δέους Luc.*Icar*.23, etc.

2. *to be in a death-like swoon*, ἐξέθανε πεντάκις ὥστε τεθνάναι δοκέειν, Hp.*Epid*.5.42, cf. Philem.1.6 D.; ὁ ἐκτεθνεώς, opp. ὁ ὄντως τεθνηκώς, Pl.*Lg*.959a; opp. ἀποθνήσκειν, Arist.*HA*521^{a}11, cf. *Pr*.962^{b}4:—so in S.*Tr*.568 (though Nessus was really dying) ἐκθνήσκων may retain its usual sense, *fainting away, at the point of death*.

3. *become mortified*, τὸ φλεγμαῖνον ἐκτέθνηκεν Hp.*VC*19.

4. c. acc., *to be terrified of*, τὰς νόσους ἐκτεθνήκασι Phld.*Herc*.1251.18.

II. later, = ἀποθνήσκω, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.20, Aret.*SD*2.13, D.C.48.37.

ἐκθοινάομαι, *feast on*, c. acc., A.*Pr*.1025.

ἐκθολόω, *make turbid*, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.183.

ἐκθόοντας· ἐξερχομένους, Hsch. (leg. -θέοντας).

ἐκθοράξει, (ἐκθοράψει La.)· ἐκδιώξει. ἀπὸ τοῦ ἐκθορεῖν Hsch.

ἐκθορέω, = ἐκθρῴσκω, aor. -εθόρησα, Plu.*Nob*.19.

ἐκθόρνῠμαι, later (unless read for ἐξέσσυται Democr.32 ap.Gal.17(2).28) collat. form for ἐκθρῴσκω, τῇ ψυχῇ M.Ant.8.51; *start up* from sleep, Aret.*SA*2.9.

ἐκθορῠβέω, *disturb, disquiet*, Poll.1.117:—Pass., ἐκ τῶν ὕπνων ἐκθορυβούμενοι Aret.*SD*1.5.

ἔκθρεψις, εως, ἡ, *bringing up, rearing*, Ael.*NA*3.8, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11.

ἐκθρηνέω, *lament aloud for*, Luc.*Ocyp*.113.

ἐκθρῐαμβίζω, *make public, noise abroad*, *BGU*1061.19 (Pass., i B.C.).

ἐκθροέω, *speak out loud*, Poll.6.207.

II. Pass., *to be startled out of*, τῶν ὕπνων Gal.16.221.

ἔκθροιβος, v. ἔκθιβος.

ἐκθρομβόω, *clear from clots*, σώματα Antyll.ap.Orib.45.2.10; ἕλκος Paul.Aeg.6.60.

ἐκθρομβωσις, εως, ἡ, *coagulation*, αἵματος Dsc.1.128.7; *curdling* of milk, Gal.14.142.

ἐκθρῡλέω, *chatter out*, Poll.6.207:—Pass., ἐκτεθρυλημένος ib.206.

ἐκθρῴσκω, fut. -θορύμαι: aor. -έθορον:—*leap out of*, c. gen., ἔκθορε δίφρου Il.16.427; ἐκ δ' ἔθορε κλῆρος κυνέης 7.182, cf. 23.353; ἐ. ναῶν A.*Pers*.457; κραδίη δέ μοι ἔξω στηθέων ἐκθρῴσκει, of the violent *beating* of the heart, Il.10.95: abs., *leap forth*, Ἀπόλλων ἀντίος ἐξέθορε 21.539, cf. Corn.*ND*19: rarely c. acc., δίκτυον ἐ. *AP*9.371; *start up*, Luc.*DMar*.2.3; ἀπὸ τοῦ ὕπνου Id.Herm.71; *come from the womb, to be born*, *h.Ap*.119.

ἐκθῠελλόω, *carry away as by a storm*, MoschioHyp.1.

ἔκθῡμα, ατος, τό, (ἐκθύω II) *pustule*, Hp.*Epid*.3.7 (pl.), al.

II. (ἐκθύω I) *expiatory sacrifice*, Arist.*Ath*.54.6 (pl.).

ἐκθῡμαίνω, strengthd. for θυμαίνω, aor. ἐξεθύμηνα (-θύμησαν codd.) Ant.Lib.7.4: fut. ἐκθυμᾰνῶ Phld.*Ir*.p.16 W.

ἐκθύμενος· ταχύς, Hsch.

ἐκθῡμία, ἡ, *ardour, eagerness*, Plb.3.115.6.

ἐκθῡμιάω, *burn as incense*, E.*Ion*1174.

2. *turn into vapour*, Str.15.1.22, Heraclit.*Ep*.6.4:—Pass., *to pass off in fumes*, Arist.*Mete*.388[a]8, v.l. in Dsc.1.98, Ph.1.500, M.Ant.6.4.

ἐκθῡμιασις, εως, ἡ, *evaporation, expansion*, θερμοῦ Marcellin.*Puls*.59.

ἔκθῡμος, ον, *spirited, ardent*, φίλων ὑπηρεσίαι Plu.*Aem*.12, cf. App.*BC*5.38 (Sup.). Adv. -μως *ardently*, Diog.Oen.15; ἐρίζειν Luc.*JTr*.16; *vehemently, bravely*, ὥρμησε Plb.2.67.7, cf. 1.17.9 (Comp.); ἀγωνίζεσθαι D.H.2.54, etc.

ἐκθῠρίζω, *stray, play truant*, Eust.1020.13.

ἐκθῠσία, ἡ, v. ἐκεῖνος III.

ἐκθύσιμος [ῠ], ον, *needing atonement*, Plu.2.518b.

ἐκθῠσις, εως, ἡ, (ἐκθύω I) *atonement, expiatory rites*, Id.*Marc*.28.

2. *averting by sacrifices*, τῶν εἱμαρμένων Iamb.*Myst*.9.3, cf. 1.13 (pl.) (leg. ἐκλ-).

II. (ἐκθύω II) *breaking out, eruption*, Hp.*Coac*.168.

ἐκθῠτέον, *one must eradicate*, φιλαυτίαν τῆς διανοίας Ph.*Fr*.100 H.

ἐκθῠτικός, ή, όν, = ἐκθύσιμος, Hsch. s.v. ἐξιατρός.

ἐκθύω [ῡ], *sacrifice*, S.*El*.572, E.*Cyc*.371 (lyr.); *destroy utterly*, Id.*Or*.191 (lyr.):—Med., ἐχθυσεῦνται (Dor. fut.) τὰ ἱερά *SIG*1106.65 (Cos).

2. Med., *atone for, expiate by offerings*, c. acc. rei, ἄγος Hdt.6.91; τὰ ἀναγκαῖα Iamb.*Myst*.9.3 (leg. ἐκλ-): c. acc. pers., *propitiate, appease*, τινὰ μακάρων E.*Fr*.912.12 (anap.): abs., *make atonement*, ὑπέρ τινος (thing or person) Thphr.*HP*5.9.8, Plu.*Alex*.50, D.C.41.14; τοῖς θεοῖς Str.6.2.11.

3. Med., *avert by sacrifices*, τὰ εἱμαρμένα Iamb.*Myst*.9.3.

II. *break out as heat* or *humours*, Hp.*Liqu*.6.

ἐκθωπεύω, gloss on sq., Hsch.

ἐκθώπτω, aor. -έθωψα, *gain by flattery, wheedle over*, S.*Fr*.857.

ἐκκαγχάζω, *burst out into loud laughter*, X.*Smp*.1.16; ἀθρόον ἐ. Arist.*EN*1150[b]11:—spelt **ἐκκακχάζω,** Phld.*Ir*.p.49 W.

ἐκκαχάζω, v.l. in Sch.Ar.*Nu*.1242.

ἐκκᾰθαίρω, Ion. aor.1 -εκάθηρα Hdt.2.86, Att. -εκάθᾱρα Din.2.5:— *cleanse out*:

1. with acc. of the thing cleansed, *clear out*, οὐρούς τ' ἐξεκάθαιρον Il.2.153; τὴν κοιλίην Hdt. l.c.; μήτρας, ὀδόντας, Hp.*Mul*.1.88, Orib.*Syn*.5.25.3; χθόνα ἐκκαθαίρει κνωδάλων he *clears* this land of monsters, A.*Supp*.264; τὸν βίον (i.e. the world) Luc.*DDeor*.13.1; ἐ. τινά, ὥσπερ ἀνδριάντα, εἰς τὴν κρίσιν *clear* him *of all roughness, polish* him *up*, metaph. from the finishing touches of a sculptor, Pl.*R*.361d; ἑαυτὸν ἀπό τινος 2Ep.Ti.2.21; ἐ. λογισμόν *clear off* an account, Plu.2.64f:—Pass., *to be cleansed, purified*, ἐκκεκαθαρμένοι τὰς ψυχάς X.*Smp*.1.4, cf. Pl.*R*.527d; *to be cleared up, explained*, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.36 U.

2. with acc. of the thing removed, *clear away*, Pl.*Euthphr*.3a, cf. Arist.*HA*625[b]34; τὸ τοιοῦτον ἐ. γένος Diph.32.17; τὴν δωροδοκίαν ἐκ τῆς πόλεως Din.l.c.; κόπρον *APl*.4.92.7.

ἐκκᾰθᾰρίζω, = foreg., LXXDe.32.43, cf. Lat. *excatarisso*, colloq. *clean out* of money, Petron.67.10.

ἐκκᾰθαρμα, ατος, τό, *offscouring*, τὰ ἐκ[α]θάρματ[α] (*sic*) *IG*12(5).107.2 (Paros, early v B.C.).

ἐκκάθαρσις [κᾰ], εως, ἡ, *complete cleansing, purification*, Muson.*Fr*.20p.111 H.

2. *sweeping out*, Hierocl.*in CA*14p.451 M.

3. *polishing up*, θυρᾶν *IG*4.1484.283 (Epid.).

ἐκκαθεύδω, *sleep out of one's quarters*, X.*HG*2.4.24.

ἐκκαθοράω, *look down from*, w. gen., Q.S.8.430.

ἐκκαίδεκα, αἱ, αἱ, τά, indecl., *sixteen*, Hdt.2.13, etc. ϝεκαίδεκα *PP*42.42.8 (Tarentum, vi B.C.).

ἐκκαιδεκάγωνος [ᾰ], ον, *having sixteen angles*, Hero *Geep*.164, Simp.*in Ph*.55.3.

ἐκκαιδεκάδάκτῠλος, ον, *sixteen fingers long, broad*, etc., Ath.Mech.35.1.

ἐκκαιδεκάδωρος, ον, *sixteen palms long*, Il.4.109.

ἐκκαιδεκάεδρον, τό, *solid with sixteen surfaces*, Ps.-Ptol.*Centil*.60.

ἐκκαιδεκάετηρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *period of sixteen years*, Gem.8.39.

ἐκκαιδεκάέτης, ου, ὁ, *sixteen years old*, Plu.2.754e, cf. ἑκκαιδεκέτις, ἑκκαιδεχέτης.

II. *consisting of sixteen years*, χρόνος D.C.69.8.

ἐκκαιδεκάκις, *sixteen times*, Dioph.2.29.

ἐκκαιδεκάκωλος, ον, *of sixteen members* (sc. περίοδος), Sch.Ar.*Pax*382.

ἐκκαιδεκάλῐνος, ον, *consisting of sixteen threads*, δίκτυον X.*Cyn*.2.5.

ἐκκαιδεκάπάλαιστος [πᾰ], ον, *of sixteen palms*, Poll.2.157.

ἐκκαιδεκάπεδος, ον, *sixteen feet long*, *IG*4.109 ii 139 (Epid., iii B.C.).

ἐκκαιδεκάπηχυς, Dor. **-πᾱχυς,** υ, gen. εος, contr. ους, *sixteen cubits long* or *high*, Decr.Byz.ap.D.18.91, *IG*11(2).161 *D* 120 (Delos, iii B.C.), Plb.5.89.6.

ἐκκαιδεκάπλάσιος [πλᾰ], ον, *sixteen times as great*, Androm.ap.Gal.13.913.

ἐκκαιδεκάπους, ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, *sixteen feet long*, Anon.*in Tht*.34.31.

ἐκκαιδεκάς, άδος, ἡ, *the number sixteen*, Dam.*Pr*.382.

ἐκκαιδεκάσημος [ᾰ], ον, *of sixteen times*, χρόνος Aristid. Quint.1.14.

ἐκκαιδεκάστάδιος [στᾰ], ον, *sixteen stades long*, περίβολος Str.12.4.7.

ἐκκαιδεκάσύλλᾰβος, ον, *of sixteen syllables*, Σαπφικὸν -ον (sc. -μετρον) Heph.10.6, Arg.Theoc.28.

ἐκκαιδεκᾰταῖος, α, ον, *sixteen days old*, [σελήνη] Sch.Ar.*Th*.86, Afric.*Cest*. p.22 V.

ἐκκαιδεκᾰτάλαντος [τᾰ], ον, *worth sixteen talents*, γύναιον ἑ. *with a dowry of sixteen talents*, cj. in Men.402.11.

ἐκκαιδέκᾰτος, η, ον, *sixteenth*, Hdt.2.143, etc., fem. subst. (sc. ἡμέρα), *the sixteenth day*, *SEG*34.396.2 (-δεκέτᾱ, Delphi, i A.D.); neut. subst., name of weight, *BMB*8.62 no. 28, p. 63 no. 35, al.

ἐκκαιδεκέτις, ιδος, ἡ, *sixteen years old*, *AP*7.600 (Jul.).

ἐκκαιδεκήρης, ους, ἡ, *ship of sixteen banks*, Plb.18.44.6.

ἐκκαιδεχέτης, ου, ὁ, = ἑκκαιδεκαέτης I, *GVI*1352.1 (Britain, iii A.D.).

ἐκκαιεβδομηκοντᾰετηρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *period of seventy-six years*, Gem.8.59.

ἑκκαιεικοσάεδρον [ᾰ], τό, *solid with twenty-six surfaces*, Papp. in Archim.2p.536 H.

ἐκκαινόω, *restore, repair*, *Ostr.Strassb*.736.

ἑκκαιπεντηκοντάγωνον [ᾰ], τό, *figure of fifty-six sides*, prob. in Plu.2.363a (ἀκτωκαι- codd.).

ἔκκαιρος, ον, *out of date, antiquated*, *AP*11.417; *unseasonable*, *POxy*.729.18 (ii A.D.).

ἐκκαίω, Att. **ἐκκάω,** fut. -καύσω: aor.1 ἐξέκαυσα Hdt.4.134, but part. ἐκκέαντες E.*Rh*.97:—*burn out*, τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς τινος Hdt.7.18; τὸ φῶς Κύκλωπος E.*Cyc*.633, cf. 657 (anap.):—Pass., ἐκκάεσθαι τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς *to have one's* eyes *burnt out*, Pl.*Grg*.473c.

II. *light up, kindle*, τὰ πυρά Hdt.4.134, cf. E.*Rh*. l.c.; ἐκκέας τῶν ξύλων ἅττ᾽ ἂν ᾖ δανότατα Ar.*Pax*1133 (lyr.): metaph., ἐ. πόλεμον, ἐλπίδα, Plb.3.3.3, 5.108.5; τοὺς θυμούς D.H.7.35; τὴν πρὸς αὐτὸν ὀργήν Plu.*Fab*.7; *provoke* to anger, ἔκ με κάεις Herod.4.49; *inflame* with curiosity, *excite*, τινά Luc.*Alex*.30; ἴσῃ φιλοτιμίᾳ πρός τε τὸν δῆμον ἑαυτοὺς καὶ τὸν δῆμον πρὸς ἑαυτοὺς ἐκκαύσαντες Plu.*Agis*2:—Pass., *to be kindled, burn up*, τὸ πῦρ ἐκκάεται Eup.340; ἐ. τὸ κακόν Pl.*R*.556a; ὀργὴν ἐκκαῆναι LXX 2Ki.24.1; ἁ δῆμος ἐξεκάετο Plu.*TG*13, cf. Luc.*Cal*.3, etc.; ἐ. εἰς ἔρωτα Alciphr.3.67, cf. Charito1.1; ὑπὸ μέθης Parth.24.2.

2. *stimulate* τὴν βλάστησιν Thphr.*CP*2.1.3.

III. *scorch*, ἐκκαίων ἁ ἅλιος Arist.*Pr*.867a20; of thirst, *parch*, Luc.*Dips*.4.

ἐκκᾰκέω, *to be faint-hearted, lose heart, grow weary*, v.l. for ἐγκ-, Ev.Luc.18.1, 2Ep.Cor.4.1, 16, al., cf. Vett.Val.201.15, *Gloss*.

ἐκκακή· ὧδε, Hsch.

ἐκκακκᾰβίζω, perh. *pour from a*, κακκάβη, Anon.Alch.441.10.

ἐκκᾰλᾰμάομαι, *pull out with a* καλάμη, *fish out*: hence metaph., *wheedle out*, Ar.*V*.629.

ἐκκαλάξαι· κλῖναι τὸ ἱστίον, Hsch. (i.e. ἐκχαλάσαι).

ἐκκᾰλέω, *call out* or *forth, summon forth*, Il.24.582, etc.; τινὰ δόμων E.*Ba*.170; ἔνδοθεν Lys.3.8; *crave speech of*, τινά S.*OT*597 codd.

II. Med., *call out to oneself*, ψυχάς Od.24.1, cf. Hdt.8.79, S.*Ph*.1264.

2. *call forth, elicit*, χαρὰ δάκρυον ἐκκαλουμένη A.*Ag*.270; ὀργήν Aeschin.2.3; ἴσως ἂν ἐκκαλέσαιθ᾽ ὑμᾶς D.4.42, cf. Pl.*Euthd*.288d; λιμὸν ἐ. Antiph.217.23; τοὺς ἱππεῖς *entice, provoke to battle*, Plb.1.19.2, cf. Ascl.*Tact*.7.1.

3. c. inf., *call on* one *to* do, S.*Tr*.1206; ἐ. [τινὰ] ποτὶ ἔργα Ti.Locr.104b: plpf. in med. sense, ἐξεκέκλητο πρὸς τὴν πρᾶξίν τινας Plb.4.57.4:—Pass., -κληθῆναι πρὸς τὰς ὠφελείας Id.3.51.11; *to be provoked*, εἴς, ἐπί τι, Phld.*Ir*.pp.52, 95 W.; ἐς ὀργήν, δάκρυα, Philostr.*VS*2.8.4, 2.10.1.

4. *demand, require*, ὡς τὰ φαινόμενα -εῖται Epicur.*Ep*.2p.36 U., cf. 53 U.

III. Pass., = Lat. *evocari*, of foreign *numina*, Plu.2.278f.

IV. Med., *appeal to*, ἐκκαλέσθω ἐς βολήν *SEG*16.485.13 (Chios, vi B.C.), *appeal against*, κρίσιν ἐπί τινα ib.178f; *SEG*29.127 ii 15, 20 (Athens, *c*.A.D. 100); w. ἀπό, *SB*11222.12 (A.D. 332); ἐκκαλούμενος = Lat. *provocator*, Hdn.1.15.6; *refer*, προβλήματα ἐπὶ τὴν τῶν ἀλόγων φύσιν ὥσπερ ἀλλοδαπὴν πόλιν ib.493b.

ἐκκαλλύνω, *sweep clean*, ἔδαφος πτεροῖς Arr.*Peripl.M.Eux*.21, cf. Hsch. s.v. ἐκκοροῦσι:—Pass., *EM*322.18.

ἐκκάλυμμα, ατος, τό, *means of discovery, token*, Plu.2.463a (pl.).

ἐκκαλυπτικός, ή, όν, *suited for discovery, indicative of*, c. gen., *Stoic*.2.36, 72. Adv. -κῶς S.E.*P*.2.141.

ἐκκᾰλύπτω, *uncover*, τὸ παιδίον Hdt.1.112; *disclose, reveal*, ὀργὴ νόον ἐξεκάλυψεν Even.5; πάντ᾽ ἐκκάλυψον A.*Pr*.195, cf. S.*Aj*.1003; πάντ᾽ ἐ. ὁ χρόνος Id.*Fr*.918; λέγ᾽ ἐκκαλύψας κρᾶτα E.*Supp*.111; ἐ. μυστικοὺς λόγους Phld.*Ir*.p.46 W.: folld. by relat., ἐκκάλυπτε .. ἡμῖν οὕστινας λέγεις λόγους E.*IA*872, med., οὐδεὶς ὄκνος πάντ᾽ ἐκκαλύψασθαι λόγον Critias1.5 S.:—Med., *uncover one's head, unveil oneself*, Od.10.179 (tm.): pf. fut. ἐκκεκαλύψομαι Ar.*Av*.1503; opp. ἐγκαλύπτομαι, Pl.*Phd*.118a.

2. *unmask*, τινά Aeschin.3.55.

ἐκκάμνω, *grow quite weary of* a thing, τὰς ὀλοφύρσεις Th.2.51: c. part., πολεμοῦντες ἐξέκαμον Plu.*Sol*.8, cf. Pomp.32, D.C.40.24; ἐξέκαμεν ὑπὸ γήρως πρὸς τὰ δημόσια he *became unfit* through age for .., Plu.*Cat.Ma*.24; σίδηρος ἐξέκαμε πληγαῖς it *is worn out* (gnomic) with blows, Id.*Caes*.37; ἐ. ἡ ἀρετή τισι Max.Tyr.29.2.

ἐκκᾰνάσσω, *drink off*, τήνδ᾽ .. ἐκκανάξει (sc. κύλικα) Eup.272, cf. Ael.*Ep*.4.

ἐκκᾰπηλεύω, lit., *sell off*:—Pass., ἐκκαπηλεύεσθαι τῆς χώρας Philostr.*VA*1.15.

II. *adulterate*, Hsch.

ἐκκαπνίζομαι, *evaporate in smoke*, Olymp.Alch.p.73 B.

ἐκκαρδιόω, *cut out the heart*, Alex.Trall.1.15.

ἐκκαρπεύομαι, = ἐκκαρπόομαι, *PPetr*.2p.143 (iii B.C.).

ἐκκαρπέω, *grow to seed*, Hp.*Art*.8, Gal.6.537.

ἐκκαρπησις, εως, ἡ, *growing to seed*, ib.665.

ἐκκαρπίζομαι, Med., *yield as produce*, A.*Th*.601.

II. *reap*, *enjoy*, τὰ ἐκ τῆς γῆς γενήματα *PTeb*.105.30 (ii B.C.).

III. of land, *exhaust*, Thphr.*CP*4.8.3.

ἐκκαρπόομαι, Med., *gather* or *enjoy the fruit of*, ἄλλης γυναικὸς παῖδας ἐ. *to have* children *by* another wife, E.*Ion*815; ἐ. φιλίαν D.C.37.56.

II. *enjoy the fruit of* a thing, c. part., ἀμφοτέροις ἔνσπονδοι ὄντες ἐκκαρπώσασθαι Th.5.28; ἐ. τινάς *exhaust* them, *drain* them *dry*, D.24.2.

ἐκκᾰρῡκεύω, *make into* καρύκη (q.v.), in Pass., Hsch., Suid.

ἐκκατᾰράσσω, *damage completely*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.96 (Pass.).

ἐκκατεῖδον, aor. with no pres. ἐκκαθοράω in use, *look down from*, Περγάμου ἐκκατιδών Il.4.508, cf. Q.S.8.430.

ἐκκαυλέω, (ἐγκ- codd. in Arist.*Pr*.926a26, Thphr.*HP*1.2.2) *run to stalk*, Arist.*Pr*.924b27, Dsc.2.136, cf. ἐκκαυλῆσαι· ἐπιδοῦναι, Hsch.; *develop a stem*, Thphr.*HP*1.2.2, *CP*4.3.5.

ἐκκαυλημα, ατος, τό, *stalk put forth*, Gal.19.153 (s.v. φύσιγγα).

ἐκκαυλησις, εως, ἡ, *shooting into a stalk*, Thphr.*CP*4.3.5.

ἐκκαυλίζω, *pull out the stalk*: metaph., καυλοὺς τῶν εὐδυνῶν ἐ. *pull off* the sprouts, i.e. the profits, Ar.*Eq*.825.

ἔκκαυμα, ατος, τό, (ἐκκαίω) *wood for lighting fires*, in pl., S.*Fr*.225, D.S.2.49: sg., Thphr.*Ign*.73; metaph., ἔ. τόλμης E.*Fr*.1031; *source of heat*, Aret.*CA*2.11.

ἔκκαυσις, εως, ἡ, *kindling*, *burning*, Arist.*Mete*.342a2, Anthem.p.154 W.

2. *heating* of the body, Aret.*SA*1.7 (pl.); of baths, *PFlor*.385.88 (v A.D.), *Cod.Just*.1.4.26 Intr. (pl.).

II. *sunstroke*, Gal.2.884; ἡλίου Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.88.

ἐκκαυστικός, ή, όν, *inflammatory*, Ael.*VH*11.12.

ἐκκαυχάομαι, strengthd. for καυχάομαι, E.*Ba*.31.

ἐκκαχλάζω, *break*, *plash*, of waves, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. κωφόν.

ἐκκαχρύζω, '*pearl*' *barley*, Hsch.

ἐκκάω, Att. for ἐκκαίω.

ἐκκεδάννῡμι, *scatter*, ἦτορ ἀπὸ μελέων Q.S.10.124 (tm.).

ἔκκειμαι, serving as Pass. of ἐκτίθημι, *to be cast out* or *exposed*, ἐπορᾶν ἐκκείμενον (sc. τὸν παῖδα) Hdt.1.110, cf. 122, Longus1.3; ἁπλοῦν τὸ ἦθος καὶ παντὶ ἰδεῖν ἐκκείμενον D.H.*Rh*.10.1.

2. of public notices, decrees, etc., *to be set up in public*, *posted up*, ἵν' ἐκκέοιτο πρὸ τῶν ἐπωνύμων D.21.103, cf. 58.9; *to be set forth*, ἡ ἐμὴ προθυμία ἐκκείσθω *POxy*.220 vi 5; ἐκκειμένων οὖν τῶν βίων Plu.*Comp.Ages.Pomp*.1.

3. *to be proposed*, ὁ σκοπὸς ἐ. καλῶς Arist.*Pol*.1331b31; μισθοὶ παρὰ μασιλέως ἔκκεινται Str.15.1.46; ἔλασσον τοῦ ἐκκειμένου *SIG*577.66 (Milet., iii/ii B.C.).

4. c. dat., *to be exposed to*, *be at the mercy of*, Str.5.2.6, Alciphr.3.29; τύχαις Plot.6.8.15; τῷ μέλλοντι Id.3.6.18; also πρὸς τὸ πάσχειν Procl.*Inst*.80.

5. *to be set forth*, *expounded*, Arist.*Rh*.1419b23; in logical sense, Id.*Top*.103b29, cf. *APr*.48a8, Epicur.*Nat*.28.1, Phld.*Sign*.19, etc.

6. Geom., *to be set out*, *'taken'*, ἐκκείσθω κύκλος, ὁ ἐκκείμενος κῶνος, Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.1.5, 28.

II. c. gen., *fall from out*, *be left bare of*, μηροὶ .. ἐξέκειντο πιμελῆς S.*Ant*.1011.

2. *project*, ἐκκειμένη εἰς θάλατταν ἄκρα Str.5.4.8; πύργοι ἔξω ἐκκείμενοι D.C.74.10; στέρνα προέχοντα καὶ ἐκκείμενα Philostr.*Gym*.35; φλέβες ἐκκ. Gal.17(2).97; in painting, *stand out*, Philostr.*Im*.2.1.

ἐκκειμένως, Adv. *openly*, ἐ. τοῦ ἤθους ἔχειν to be *open*, *frank*, Philostr.*VS*2.17.

ἐκκεινόω, v. ἐκκενόω.

ἐκκείρω, *shear completely*, Σκυθιστὶ ἐκκεκαρμένος *shorn* in Scythian fashion, S.*Fr*.473.

II. *cut off*, ἐκ θέρος ἀνδρῶν κείρατε A.R.4.1033.

ἐκ‹κε›κελλήρικεν· ἐκκέκληκεν, Hsch.

ἐκκεκλασμένως, Adv., gloss on σκεπαρνηδόν, Gal.19.138.

ἐκκέλευθος, ον, *out of the road*, λαθραῖα κἀκκέλευθα Lyc.1162 (but Dind. κὰκ κέλευθα, i.e. κατὰ κέλευθα).

ἐκκενόω, poet. **ἐκκεινόω,** *empty out*, *leave desolate*, ἄστυ Σούσων ἐξεκείνωσεν A.*Pers*.761, cf. LXXPs.136(137).7; *clear out*, οἴκημα Pl.*Prt*.315d; στωμυλίαν ἣ 'ξεκένωσε τὰς παλαίστρας Ar.*Ra*.1070; ἐ. θυμὸν ἐς σχεδίαν γέροντος *pour out* one's spirit into Charon's boat, i.e. *give up* the ghost, Theoc.16.40; χολῆς περισσὸν .. ἐ. τῶν ἐγκάτων *App.Anth*.3.158; ἐ. ἰούς *to shoot all* one's arrows, *AP*6.326 (Leon.):—Pass., *to be left desolute*, στένει γαῖ' Ἀσὶς ἐκκενουμένα A.*Pers*.549 (lyr.), cf. *Th*.330 (lyr.); Ἀττικὴ τῆς τῶν ἀνθρώπων ἀγέλης ἐκκενωθεῖσα Philostr.*VS*1.16.1; Μοιράων .. μίτος ἐξεκενώθη *was exhausted*, *spun out*, *IG*14.2002.

2. *unsheath*, μάχαιραν LXXEz.5.2.

3. *clear away*, πέτρας *Sammelb*.4368.

ἐκκεντέω, *prick out*, *put out*, ὄμματα Arist.*HA*508b6.

II. *pierce*, *stab*, Plb.5.56.12, LXXNu.22.29, Polyaen.5.3.8.

2. *massacre*, LXXJo.16.10.

III. intr., of hair, *stand out*, *project*, Luc.*Sat*.24.

ἐκκεντρεπίκυκλος, ον, *requiring both eccentric and epicycle*, ὑπόθεσις Procl.*Hyp*.2.3.

ἐκκεντρίζω, prob. written for ἐγκ-, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.185; f.l. for ἐκκεντέω, Alex.Trall.5.6.

ἔκκεντρος, ον, Astron., κύκλος *not having the earth as centre*, *eccentric*, Cleom.1.6, Gem.1.34, Ptol.*Alm*.3.3, etc.

II. *not occupying a cardinal point*, opp. ἔγκ., Vett.Val.97.11.

ἐκκεντρότης, ητος, ἡ, *eccentricity*, Eudem.ap.Theon.Sm.p.201 H., Gem.1.39, Ptol.*Alm*.3.3, Iamb.*VP*6.31 (pl.), etc.

ἐκκενωτέον, *one must empty*, of venesection, Gal.10.313.

ἐκκερᾰΐζω, *plunder*, *pillage*, *sack*, Call.*Cer*.50; *cut down*, πίτυν *AP*9.312 (Zon.).

ἐκκεράννῡμι, *pour out and mix*, Ath.2.38a codd. (εἰσ- Kaibel).

ἐκκερδαίνω, *make a profit*, Just.*Nov*.102 *Pr*.

ἐκκεχῠμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. of ἐκχέω, *profusely, extravagantly*, ἐ. ζῆν Isoc.15.207; ἐ. λέγειν *without reserve*, Pl.*Euthphr*.3d; ἀγαπᾶν Aristaenet.2.16; πράττειν τι Just.*Nov*.74.4.

ἐκκηλέω, *cast a spell upon*, in aor. ἐξεκήλησεν, Hsch.

ἐκκηραίνω, *enfeeble, exhaust*, A.*Eu*.128.

ἐκκηριόω, *amaze, confound*, Hsch., in pf. Pass.; cf. ἐξεκηρίωσας· ἐξέστησας, Id.

ἐκκηρυγμός, ἁ, *banishment by proclamation*, Sch. BT Il.21.575.

ἐκκήρυκτος, ον, *banished, cast away*, LXXJe.22.30, Hsch.

ἐκκηρύσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *proclaim by voice of herald*:—Pass., νέκυν ἀστοῖσί φασιν ἐκκεκηρῦχθαι τὸ μὴ τάφῳ καλύψαι S.*Ant*.27, cf. 203.

II. *banish by proclamation*, Hdt.3.148, Plb.4.21.8, D.S.14.97; τῆς πόλεως, ἐκ τῆς πόλεως, Aeschin.3.258, Lys.12.3:—Pass., ἐκ τοῦ γένους ἐκκεκηρῦχθαι Pl.*Lg*.929b; ἐξεκηρύχθην φυγάς S.*OC*430.

2. *cashier, 'drum out'* of the army, prob. in Arist.*Ath*.61.2, Lys.3.45.

ἐκκῐναιδίζομαι, strengthd. for κιναιδίζομαι D.C.50.27.

ἐκκῑνέω, *move out of* [his lair], *put up*, ἔλαφον S.*El*.567: metaph., ἐ. τὴν νόσον Id.*Tr*.979 (anap.); τόδε τὸ ῥῆμα Id.*OT*354; so σὺ γάρ υ' ἀπ' εὐνασθέντος ἐ. κακοῦ Id.*Tr*.1242:—Pass., σκώμμασι μᾶλλον ἢ λοιδορίαις ἐκκινούμεθα Plu.2.631c.

ἐκκιρρόω, pf. ἐκκεκίρρωκα, *become hardened*, *Hippiatr*.104.

ἐκκίω, *go out*, Od.24.492 (tm.).

ἐκκλάζω, *cry aloud*, ἐκ δ' ἔκλαγξ' ὄπα E.*Ion*1204.

ἐκκλαστρίδιον, τό, *a woman's ornament*, *IG*11(2).219 *B* 23 (Delos, iii B.C.), etc., cf. ἐγκλαστρίδια.

ἐκκλάω, *break off*, Pl.*R*.611d (Pass.), Alciphr.2.4 (Pass.); δάκτυλον Paus.8.40.2.

II. Pass., *grow weak, to be enfeebled*, Plu.2.671a (s.v.l.); τὸ θράσος ἐκκέκλασται ib.762f, cf. Max.Tyr.35.3.

ἐκκλείω, Ion. **ἐκκληΐω** or **-κλῄω,** old Att. **ἐκκλῄω**: Att.fut. -κλῄσω E.*Or*.1127: Dor. aor.1 -κλᾳξα *Com.Adesp*.1203.7 (dub.): pf. ἐκκέκλεικα Men.*Sam*.201:—*shut out from*, c. gen., ἐ. ἄλλον ἄλλοσε στέγης E. l.c.:—Pass., *to be shut out*, Id.*HF*330.

2. metaph., *shut out, exclude from*, πόλιν τῆς μετοχῆς Hdt.1.144; τῆς συμμαχίας, τῶν ὅρκων, Aeschin.2.85, 3.74: c. acc. et inf., ἐξέκλειον λόγου τυγχάνειν τοὺς ἄλλους D.19.26.

3. *hinder, prevent*, τῷ καιρῷ τὴν κατηγορίαν Plb.18.8.2; τὴν θήραν D.S.3.16:—Pass., ἐκκληϊόμενοι τῇ ὥρῃ *being prevented* by [want of] time, Hdt.1.31; ἐκκλεισθεὶς ὑπὸ τῶν καιρῶν D.S.18.3: c. inf., ἐ. ποιεῖν τι Id.4.32, cf. Arist.*MM*1198[b]16.

4. *shut off, cut off*, ζωῆς ὁδούς Opp.*C*.2.342.

5. *shut off, enclose* a place, *SEG*36.935 (Rome).

ἐκκλέπτω, aor.2 Pass. -εκλάπην X.*HG*5.4.12:—*steal and carry off*, of persons, [Ἑρμῆς] ἐξέκλεψεν Ἄρηα he *stole away* Ares *from* his chains, Il.5.390, cf. Hdt.2.115 (s.v.l.), A.*Ag*.662, *Eu*.153, X.*Ap*.23, Plu.*Pyrrh*.2; τοὺς ὁμήρους ἐ. ἐκ Λήμνου Th.1.115, cf. D.S.12.27; τοὺς ἀδικοῦντας οἱ κατήγοροι ἐκκλέπτουσιν Lys.20.7; ἐκ δόμων πόδα E.*Or*.1499: c. gen., τήνδε .. ἐκκλέψαι χθονός Id.*Hel*.741; ἐ. φόνου Id.*El*.286; ἐ. μὴ θανεῖν ib.540; ἐ. τι τοῦ λόγου *to steal* it *from* the story, Pl.*R*.449c:—Pass., ὑπὸ τῆς ἀμήτορος παρθένου ἐκκλαπεῖσα Jul.*Mis*.352b.

II. ἐ. τινὰ λόγοις *to deceive* him, S.*Ph*.55, cf. 968; μὴ .. ἐκκλέψῃς λόγον *disguise* not the matter, *speak* not *falsely*, Id.*Tr*.437.

ἐκκληΐω, Ion. for ἐκκλείω.

ἔκκλημα, ατος, τό, *subject of appeal*, *Schwyzer*366*A*21 (Tolophon, iii B.C.), 328[a]ii*B*20 (pl., iii B.C.).

ἐκκλημᾰτόομαι, Pass., *put forth* κλήματα, *run to wood*, Thphr.*CP*3.15.4, *Gp*.5.40.1.

ἐκκληπεῖ· ἐκπορεύεται, Hsch.

ἔκκληρος, ον, *without share* or *lot*, *Gloss*.

ἐκκλησία, ἡ, Thess. **ἐκκλεισσία** *BCH*59.38 (Crannon), (ἔκκλητος) *assembly duly summoned*, less general than σύλλογος, Th.2.22, Pl.*Grg*.456b, etc.; applied to the Homeric Assemblies, Arist.*Pol*.1285[a]11; to the Samian Assembly, Hdt.3.142; to the Spartan, Th.1.87; to the meeting of the Amphictyons at Delphi, Aeschin.3.124; at Athens, ἐ. κύριαι opp. σύγκλητοι, Arist.*Ath*.43.4; κυρία ἐ., at Amorgos, *IG*12(7).237.46; ἐ. συναγείρειν, συνάγειν, συλλέγειν, ἀθροίζειν, call *an assembly*, Hdt.3.142, Th.2.60, 8.97, X.*HG*1.6.8; ἐ. ποιεῖν Ar.*Eq*.746, Th.1.139, al.; ἐ. ποιεῖν τινί Ar.*Ach*.169; διδόναι τινί Plb.4.34.6; ἐ. γίγνεται *an assembly* is held, Th.6.8; καταστάσης ἐ. Id.1.31; ἦν ἐ. τοῖς στρατηγοῖς And.1.2; ἐ. διαλύειν, ἀναστῆσαι dissolve *it*, Th.8.69 (Pass.), X.*HG*2.4.42; ἀφιέναι Plu.*TG*16; ἐ. ἀνεβλήθη was adjourned, Th.5.45; ἐ. περί τινος Ar.*Av*.1030, etc.

2. = Lat. *Comitia*, ἐ. λοχῖτις, φρατρική, = *Comitia Centuriata, Curiata*, D.H.4.20.

3. = ψήφισμα, ἀναγιγνωσκομένης ἐ. Philostr.*VS*2.1.11.

II. in LXX, *the Jewish congregation*, De.31.30, al.

2. in *NT*, *the Church*, as a body of Christians, Ev.Matt.16.18, 1Ep.Cor.11.22; ἡ κατ' οἶκόν τινος ἐ. Ep.Rom.16.5; as a building, *Cod.Just*.1.1.5 Intr., etc., *SEG*33.1272 (Palestine, vi A.D.).

ἐκκλησιάζω, fut. -άσω Ar.*Ec*.161, Isoc.8.2: impf. ἠκκλησίαζον D.18.265, 19.60; also ἐκκλησίαζον Lys.12.73 codd., but usu. with irreg. augm., as if the Verb were a compd. of ἐκ and *κλησιάζω, impf. ἐξεκλησίαζον Lys.13.73, 76: aor. ἐξεκλησίασα Th.8.93, D.21.198 (freq. with vv.ll. ἐξεκκλησίαζον, ἐξεκκλησίασα):—Med., ἐξεκκλησιάσατο, = ἀγορήσατο, Hsch. s.h.v.:—*hold an assembly, debate therein*, X.*Ath*.1.9, Ar.*Av*.1027, X.*An*.5.6.37; περί τινος Th.7.2, Isoc.8.2; περί μου ἐπ' ὀλέθρῳ Ar.*Th*.84; ὑπὲρ τῆς πόλεως Isoc.8.13; τοιαῦτα ἐκκλησιάσαντες *having* thus *deliberated*, Th.8.77; ἐ. τὰς ἀναγκαίας ἐκκλησίας Arist.*Pol*.1292[b]28, abs., ἐξοπλασίαν .. ποιησάμενος ἐκκλησιάζειν ἐπεχείρει sc. the president of an assembly, Arist.*Ath*.15.4.

2. *to be a member of the Assembly*, ἐ. ἀπὸ τιμήματος οὐδενός ib.1294[b]3.

II. trans., *summon to an assembly, convene*, τοὺς αὑτοῦ στρατιώτας Aen.Tact.9.1; λαόν D.S.21.16. συναγωγήν LXXLe.8.3, al.:—Pass., *to be called together*, ib.Je.33(26).9, al.

2. metaph., τινὰ πρὸς ἑαυτὸν ἐ. *summon* considerations before one's mind, Eun.*Hist*.p.210 D.

ἐκκλησιασμός, ὁ, *the holding an* ἐκκλησία, Plb.15.26.9.

ἐκκλησιαστήριον, τό, *the hall of the* ἐκκλησία, *IPE*1^2.24.9 (Olbia, iv B.C.), *BCH*35.76 (Delos), *CIG*2270.4 (Delos); = Lat. *Comitium*, D.H.4.38.

ἐκκλησιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *member of the* ἐκκλησία, Pl.*Grg*.452e, *Ap*.25a, Arist.*Pol*.1275[a]26, Rh.1354[b]7.

ἐκκλησιαστικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the* ἐκκλησία, ἐ. πίναξ register *of voters*, D.44.35; αἱ ἐ. ψῆφοι Plu.*Cor*.14; τὸ ἐ. [ἀργύριον] *pay received for sitting in the* ἐκκλησία at Athens and elsewhere, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.51 (also μισθὸς ἐκκλησιαστικός Luc.*Dem.Enc*.25, etc.), cf. *Michel*466 (Iasos, iii B.C.); τὰ ἐ. *IG*2.1272.

II. *clerical*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.216, *Cod.Just*.1.2.17.4. Adv. -κῶς Just.*Nov*.83.1.

ἐκκλησιέκδῐκος, ὁ, = Lat. *defensor ecclesiae*, *Cod.Just*.1.2.41.20, al.

ἔκκλησις, εως, ἡ, *appeal*, *BGU*1756 (i B.C.), *IGRom*.4.1044 (Cos), Hsch. s.v. ἔφεσις.

2. *challenging*, Plb.*Fr*.131 (pl.).

3. = Lat. *evocatio numinum*, Plu.2.278f (pl.).

ἔκκλητεύσιμος, ον, gloss on ἐφέσι‹μ›ον, Hsch. (ἐγκλ- cod.).

ἔκκλητεύω, *summon a witness under subpoena*, Aeschin.2.68:—Pass., Id.1.46, cf. Harp. s.v. κλητῆρες.

ἔκκλητής, οῦ, ὁ, *appellant Gloss*.

ἔκκλητικός, ή, όν, *provocative, stimulative*, ὀρέξεως Dsc.2.151. Adv. -κῶς Suid.

ἔκκλητος, ον, (ἐκκαλέω) *selected to judge* or *arbitrate* on a point, ἐ. πόλις an *umpire* city, Aeschin.1.89, *IG*2.111.49, al., cf. Plu.2.215c; ἐν ἐκκλήτῳ δικάσασθαι *Michel*1335.30; δίκην ὠφληκὼς ἐν τῇ ἐ. *IG*12(7).67.63 (Amorgos); χρόνος ἔ. time-limit *for appeals*, *PRev.Laws*21.15 (iii B.C.).

2. οἱ ἔκκλητοι, in Sparta and elsewhere, *a committee of citizens chosen to report* on certain questions, X.*HG*2.4.39; ἔ. Ἀργείων ὄχλος E.*Or*.612, cf. 949.

3. *subject to appeal*, δίκας ὁκόσαι ἂν ἔκκλητοι γένωνται *Schwyzer*687*B*12 (Chios, *c*.600 B.C.), δίκας *IG*2.111.74, (Athens, iv B.C.), D.C.52.22; κρίσις *PHal*.1.68 (iii B.C.); τὰς ἐκκλήτους [δίκας] .. ἐφ' αὑτὸν ποιούμενος, prob. for ἐγκ-, Arist.*Oec*.1348^{b}14; ἔκκλητον δικάζειν exercise *appellate* jurisdiction, D.C.51.19.

ἐκκλῄω, old Att. for ἐκκλείω.

ἔκκλῐμα, ατος, τό, *movement to a flank*, D.S.20.12.

ἐκκλῑμᾰκίζω, *torture on the rack*, *EM*322.38; cf. κλῖμαξ.

ἐκκλῑνής, ές, *inclined outwards*, Arist.*Phgn*.809^{b}23; ὁ ἥλιος -έστερον ἡμῖν ποιεῖ τὸν κύκλον Id.*Pr*.912^{a}12.

ἐκκλίνω [ῑ], *bend out of the regular line, bend outwards* or *away*, opp. ἐγκλίνω Hp.*Art*.38 (s.v.l.); *change the form of* a word, Pl.*Cra*.404d.

2. *dislocate*, Hp.*Art*.7 (Pass.).

3. *embezzle*, Dionys.Com.3.10.

4. *pervert*, δικαιώματα LXX1Ki.8.3.

II. intr., *turn away*, ἀπό τινος Th.5.73, LXXNu.22.32(33); ἐκ τῆς ὁδοῦ ib.23; ἐκ νόμου θεοῦ ib.Jb.34.27: abs., *give ground, retire*, X.*Cyr*.1.4.23; *give way, fall from its place*, Id.*Cyn*.6.10.

2. c. acc., *avoid, shun*, ἐ. τι καὶ μὴ πράττειν Pl.*Lg*.746c; ἐπερχόμενον ἐ. νέφος Demad.15; τὴν τῶν θηρίων ἔφοδον Plb.1.34.4; στρατείαν Id.5.42.4, etc.:—Pass., Epict.*Ench*.2.

3. with Prep., *turn away* or *aside towards*, κατά τι X.*Cyr*.7.1.30; ἐπὶ τὰς ἔξω οἰκίας *BGU*1215.9 (iii B.C.); ἐ. εἰς δῆμον, εἰς ὀλιγαρχίαν, *decline* into a democracy or oligarchy, Arist.*Pol*.1273^{a}5; πρός τινα *visit* a person on one's journey, LXXGe.19.3.

ἔκκλῐσις, εως, ἡ, *turning out of one's course, deflexion*, τῆς σελήνης Plu.2.929c (pl.).

2. *tendency* Arist.*Pr*.863^{b}24.

II. *dislocation*, Hp.*Art*.62.

III. *avoidance, refusal*, opp. αἵρεσις, Cleanth.*Stoic*.1.129 (pl.); opp. ἐκλογή, *Stoic*.3.190; opp. ὄρεξις, Epict.*Ench*.2; τῶν ὀχληρῶν S.E.*M*.1.51; τῆς βλάβης Gal.12.124, cf. Plot.1.4.6, etc.

IV. *moral declension*, ib.8.15.

ἐκκλῐτέον, *one must avoid*, τὸν εὖ βάλλοντα τῶν πολεμίων Plu.2.584d; *one must shun*, τὰς ἀθρόας πόσεις Ath.3.120d, cf. Menemach.ap.Orib.7.22.3.

ἐκκλίτης [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *shirker*, dub. word in D.L.2.130.

ἐκκλῐτικός, ή, όν, *disposed to decline* or *shirk*, opp. ὀρεκτικός, δύναμις Arr.*Epict*.1.1.12. Adv. -κῶς, ἔχειν πόνου ib.3.12.7.

ἐκκλῐτός, όν, *to be avoided*, opp. ὀρεκτός Simp.*in Epict*.p.109 D., cf. Phot. s.v. παλιναίρετα.

ἐκκλύζω, fut. -ύσω M.Ant.8.51:—*wash out, wash away*, τὴν βαφήν Pl.*R*.430a; τὸν ῥύπον Luc.*Vit.Auct*.3:—in Pass., Hp.*Loc.Hom*.13; ἐ. τὰ λύματα εἰς τὸν Τίβεριν Str.5.3.8; restored in ib.1.7; *to be washed ashore*, εἰς τὸ ξηρόν Arist.*HA*525^{a}23.

2. *wash thoroughly*, σῶμα Plu.*Sull*.36:—Med., Diocl.*Fr*.141.

II. intr., *stream out*, Apollod.1.6.3 (nisi leg. -έβλυσεν).

ἔκκλυσμα, ατος, τό, *that which is washed away*, τὸ τῆς ἡδονῆς ἔ. Plu.2.1089b; *that which is washed up, produce of the sea*, of purple dye, Zos.Alch.p.164 B.

ἐκκλυστέον, *one must wash out*, Paul.Aeg.6.73.2 (114.31 H.).

ἔκκλυστος, ον, *washed out*, prob. in Eup.147.

ἐκκναίω, *wear out*: metaph. of troublesome loquacity, Theoc.15.88 (in Dor.3 pl. fut. ἐκκναισεῦντι).

ἐκκνάω, aor. -έκνησα, *scrape off*, τὸν κηρὸν τοῦ δελτίου Hdt.7.239, cf. Aen.Tact.31.14 (prob.).

ἐκκνημόω, *destroy*, Call.*Iamb*.1.199:—Pass., Hsch.; cf. κνημόω.

ἐκκοβᾱλῐκεύομαι, *cheat by juggling tricks, cajole*, dub. in Ar.*Eq*.270.

ἐκκοδοάζω, Dor. aor.1 ἐξεκοδόαξα, *pour out*, Hsch.; cf. ἐγκοακίσαι.

ἐκκοδομεύω, *bake in an oven*, Id.

ἐκκοιλαίνω, *hollow out*, Plb.10.48.7.

ἐκκοιλίζω, (κοιλία) *disembowel*, Mithaec.ap.Ath.7.325f.

ἔκκοιλος, ον, *sunken*, ὀφθαλμός Hp.*Int*.43 (fort. ἔγκοιλος).

ἐκκοιμάομαι, *sleep off* the effects of a potion, Pl.*Lg*.648a.

ἐκκοιτέω, *keep night-watch, bivouac*, J.*BJ*6.2.6.

ἐκκοιτησις, εως, ἡ, = sq., *Gloss*.

ἐκκοιτία, ἡ, (κοίτη) *night-watch, bivouac*, in pl., Aen.Tact.13.3, Ph.*Bel*.93.5, D.S.30.10.

ἐκκοιτίζω, gloss on ἐκκοχύζω, Hsch.

ἐκκοιτιον, τό, = ἐκκοιτία, *RA*3(1934).40 (Amphipolis, iii/ii B.C.).

ἐκκοιτισμός, ὁ, = ἐκκοιτία, *Gloss*.

ἐκκοκκίζω, Att. fut. -ιῶ Ar.*Lys*.364:—*take out kernels* or *seeds*, e.g. from pomegranates, Apollon.ap.Gal.12.649: hence metaph., οὐσίδιον .. ἐξεκόκκισα Nicom.Com.3; ἐ. σφυρόν *put out* one's ankle, Ar.*Ach*.1179; ἐ. τὰς τρίχας *pluck out* the hair, Id.Lys.448; ἐ. τὸ γῆρας *drive away* old age, ib.364: ἐ. τὰς πόλεις *sack, gut* the cities, Id.*Pax*63.

ἐκκοκκύζω, = μέγα κοκκύζω Hyp.*Fr*.239.

ἐκκολάπτω, *erase, obliterate*, τὸ ἐλεγεῖον Th.1.132; τὸ ψήφισμα D.57.64; τῆς ἐπιγραφῆς any part of .., *CIG* (add.) 4224*d* (Anticragus), cf. Aristid.1.425 J.

II. *peck* the chick *out of* the egg, *hatch*, Arist.*HA*618^{a}13; ἐ. τοὺς ἀνθρώπους Luc.*VH*1.22; ἧπαρ Id.*Prom*.9:—Pass., Arist.*HA*562^{a}14; ᾠὸν ἐκκεκολαμμένον *empty* egg-shell, Thphr.*HP*3.16.4; of a seam of ore, Gal.12.239.

ἐκκολαψις, εως, ἡ, *breaking the shell*, of a chick, Arist.*HA*561^{b}29.

ἐκκολλαβήσαντα· ἐκλακέντα, ἐκφρονήσαντα, Hsch.

ἐκκολυμβάω, *plunge into the sea from* .., c. gen., ναός E.*Hel*.1609: abs., Ar.*Fr*.80, cf. D.S.20.86, Act.Ap.27.42; *swim ashore*, εἰς τὴν γῆν D.H.5.24, cf. App.*Syr*.56.

ἐκκομῐδή, ἡ, *removal*, Hdt.8.44; σίτου *IG*2.655.12.

b. *purgation*, τῶν περιττωμάτων Dsc.4.176, cf. 2.103.

2. of a corpse, *burial*, ἐ. πολυτελής D.H.4.8, cf. *AP*11.92 (Lucill.), *IG*12(7).395.27 (Amorgos), *IPE*1^2.34.5 (Olbia, i B.C.).

ἐκκομίζω, *carry* or *bring out*, Hdt.1.34, 3.24, E.*Tr*.294; esp. to a place of safety, Hdt.1.160, 3.122, Th.2.6; ἐκκομίζειν τινὰ ἐκ τοῦ μέλλντος γίνεσθαι πρήγματος *to keep* him *out* of trouble, Hdt.3.43:—Med., Id.8.20, Th.2.78; ἐσεκομίσαντο καὶ ἐξεκομίσαντο ἃ ἐβούλοντο, of those relieved from a state of siege, Id.1.117: abs., *remove*, ἐς τοὺς Λοκρούς Hdt.8.32.

2. esp. *carry out* a corpse, *bury*, Plb.35.6.2 (Pass.), Plu.*Cic*.42 (Pass.), etc.

3. ἐ. σῖτον, of a horse, *throw* the provender *out of* the manger, X.*Eq*.4.2.

4. *carry home*, ἄνδρας Id.*An*.6.6.36.

5. *export*, *SEG*35.1439.11 (Lycia, ii A.D.).

II. *endure to the end*, τὸ πεπρωμένον E.*Andr*.1269.

III. Med., *receive* what is due, λόγους, ὀψώνια, *PLille*3.79 (iii B.C.), *PSI*4.436 (iii B.C.).

ἐκκομισμός, ὁ, *exportation*, Str.3.2.4.

II. *funeral*, Phld.*D*.1.25.

ἐκκομιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who brings out*, *Gloss*.

ἐκκομπάζω, *boast loudly*, κατά τι S.*El*.569.

ἐκκομπέω, aor.1 ἐξεκόμπησεν· ἐξέπληξεν, Hsch.

ἐκκομψεύομαι, Med., *set forth in fair terms*, E.*IA*333 (but prob. εὖ κεκόμψευσαι).

ἐκκονεῖ· ἐγχωρεῖ, Hsch.

ἐκκονίομαι [ῑ], Pass., *to be in the dust*, Hp.*Vict*.3.76 (nisi leg. ἐγκ-); cf. ἐκκεκονίσθαι· τὸ εἰς κονίαν ἀναλελύσθαι, Hsch.

ἐκκοπεύς, έως, ἡ, *a knife for excising*, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.11.6, Gal.2.592, prob. in Paul.Aeg.6.88.

ἐκκοπή, ἡ, *cutting out*, ὀφθαλμῶν Phld.*Ir*.p.33 W.; *excision* of ribs, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.11 tit.

2. *mutilation*, ἐ. μελῶν Vett.Val.110.10 (pl.).

3. *chiselling out, erasure*, γραμμάτων *SIG*252.41 (Delph., iv B.C.); of an arrow-point from a bone, Plu.*Alex*.63.

II. *cutting down, felling*, δένδρων Plb.2.65.6 (pl.), cf. *BGU*1121.27 (i B.C.), etc.; ἐκκοπαὶ λόφων *levelling* of hills, Str.5.3.8; ἐ. πυλῶν Onos.42.17.

III. *incision, notch, mortise*, Ph.*Bel*.65.20, Hero *Aut*.27.1, *Bel*.92.4, Ath.Mech.30.3, Sor.1.83.

ἐκκοπος, ον, *weary*, Thd.Is.43.24, ταῖς πράξεσιν *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).184 (s.v.l., cj. ἐγκοπτικός).

ἐκκοπρίζω, *discharge excrement*, ἀθρόα πολλά Hp.*Epid*.3.17.δ´, cf. *Hippiatr*.31.

ἐκκοπρόω, *empty of excrement*, τὴν κοιλίην Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)71, cf. Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.8.11:—Pass., Aret.*CA*1.4.

ἐκκοπρωσις, εως, ἡ, *cleansing from excrement*: ἐ. τῆς κοιλίης *emptying* of the stomach *by purging*, Hp.*Prog*.15.

ἐκκοπρωτικός, ή, όν, *promoting passage of faeces*, Herod.Med.ap.Aët.9.2, Suid. s.v. ἀλοή.

ἐκκοπτέον, *one must excise*, Antyll.ap.Aët.7.74; *one must remove*, τὴν αἰτίαν Gal.10.662, al.

II. *one must cut to pieces*, i.e. *destroy*, Plu.*Luc*.24, *Comp*.*Nic*.*Crass*.4.

ἐκκοπτης, ου, ὁ, *one who excises*, *Gloss*.

ἐκκοπτικός, ή, όν, *suitable for eradicating* or *expelling*, τύλων, ὑγρῶν, Asclep.ap.Gal.13.850, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.49.553. **-ω,** *cut out, knock out*, τοὺς γομφίους Phryn.Com.68; τῶν ἑρπετῶν ἐξέκοψε τὸ φθέγμα Call.*Iamb*.1.163:—Pass., ἣν .. τωφθαλμὼ 'κκοπῇς *have* your eyes *knocked out*, Ar.*Av*.342; τὸν ὀφθαλμὸν ἐκκεκομμένος D.18.67; ἐξεκέκοπτο τὴν φωνήν *had lost* his voice, Luc.*JTr*.16.

2. *cut* [trees] *out of* a wood, *fell*, Hdt.6.37 (Pass.), 9.97, Th.6.99, etc.; δένδρα ἐκκεκόφασι X.*HG*6.5.37; ἐκκοπτομένης ἀμπέλου *POxy*.2847.5 (iii A.D.), παράδεισον *laid waste* the park, Id.*An*.1.4.10; χωρία D.H.8.87. νήσους καὶ πόλεις Plu.*Pomp*.24: hence,

b. metaph., *cut off, make an end of*, τοὺς ἄνδρας Hdt.4.110; ἐ. φενακισμόν, ἱεροσυλίαν, Din.2.4, Is.8.39; *eradicate* abuses, *OGI*669.64 (Egypt, i A.D.); τὴν αἰσθητικὴν ἐνέργειαν Arist.*PA*56^{b}5; *extirpate*, [λύπας] Diog.Oen.2:—Pass., ἡ θρασύτης ἐξεκέκοπτο Pl.*Chrm*.155c, Lys.28.6.

c. ἐ. πλοῖα *scuttle* ships, *IG*12(7).386.9 (Amorgos).

3. as military term, *beat off, repulse*, τὰς ἀκροβολίσεις X.*Cyr*.6.2.15; τοὺς ἐπὶ τῷ λόφῳ Id.*HG*7.4.26.

4. *win*, in throwing the dice, Alex.44, Menecr.1 D.:—Pass., *to be ruined at play*, Hsch.

5. ἐ. θύρας *break open*, Lys.3.6; οἰκίαν ἐ. Plb.4.3.10.

6. *cut out* or *erase* an inscription, *SIG*38.38 (Teos, v B.C.), Arist.*Rh*.1400^{a}33; οὐδενὶ ἐξέσται .. γράμμα ἐκκόψαι *CIG*3028 (Ephesus), al.; ἐ. τὴν χεῖρα Ev.Matt.5.30; *cut out*, as a surgeon does, Luc.*Cat*.24.

7. *coin, stamp* money, D.S.11.26.

b. metaph., φαντασίαν ἐ. ὡς .. Phld.*Lib*.p.56 O.; γένη οὐκ ἐκκοπτόμενα ἰδίοις τέλεσι genders not *marked* by different terminations, A.D.*Synt*.104.23; ἐ. ἀναφθέγματα *coin* expressions, Phld.*D*.3.14.

c. abs., *make meaning clear, make sense*, οὐκ ἐκκόπτει ἡ γραφή Sch.Pi.*P*.4.195a.

8. *hinder, bring to a stop*, *PAlex*.4.1 (iii B.C.), Vett.Val.268.6.

ἐκκορᾰκίζω, in Suid., Zonar., perh. f.l. for ἐσκορακίζω or σκορακίζω.

ἐκκορέω, *sweep clean*, τὰς κλίνας Thphr.*Char*.22.12 (nisi leg. ἐκκορίσας): metaph., μὴ ᾽κκόρει τὴν Ἑλλάδα Ar.*Pax*59; and (with a play on κόρη) τίς ἐξεκόρησέ σε; who *has robbed* you *of your daughter?* Id.Th.760: generally, *sweep away*, τὸν τῦφον, τὴν κραιπάλην, Alciphr.1.37; ἐκκορηθείης σύ γε *clear out! pack off!* Men.*Georg*.53: ἐκκόρει, κόρει, κορώνας, marriage cry of dub. form and significance, *Carm.Pop*.35 P., given as ἐκκορὶ κορὶ κορώνη Horap.1.8; see also κορικορώνη.

ἐκκορίζω, (κόρις) *to clear of bugs*, *AP*9.113 (Parmen.), cf. foreg.

II. (κόρη) sens. obsc., Eup.233.

ἐκκορῠφόω λόγον *tell* a tale *summarily, state the main points*, Hes.*Op*.106:—Pass., ἐκκεκορύφωται ὁ λόγος Hp.*Morb*.4.48.

ἐκκοσμέω, *deck out, adorn*, in Pass., LXX4Ma.6.2, Aristid.1.148 J.

ἐκκοσμησις, εως, ἡ, *decoration*, v.l. for κόσμησις, Dsc.5.94.

ἐκκοττίζω, in pf. part. Pass. -κεκοττισμένος *ruined at play*, Hsch. s.v. ἐκκεκομμένος.

ἐκκότῠλος, ον, *having a dislocated hip*, *Gloss.*

ἐκκουφίζω, *raise up, exalt*, Plu.*Mar*.9.

II. *relieve* pain, etc., Id.*Crass*.33 (v.l.), Ruf.*Fr*.117.

III. *weigh anchor*, Ael.*Fr*.71.

ἐκκοχύζω· ἐκκοιτίζω, Hsch.

ἐκκραγγάνω, *shout*, ἤκουσα τῶν ἐκκραγγανομένων Men.22 D.

ἐκκράζω, *cry out*, κυνηδὸν ἐξέκραξαν cj. in S.*Fr*.722; ἐ. μέγα Plu.*Mar*.44; ἐ. πολλὰ κυνηδόν D.C.66.15.

ἐκκραυγάζω, = ἐκκράζω, Epicur.*Fr*.605.

ἐκκρέμαμαι, Pass., *hang, be suspended*, v.l. in Hp.*Art*.76; τὴν γυναῖκα ἐκκρεμαμένην ἀποσεισάμενος Luc.*Tox*.61: c. gen., *hang from*, Pl.*Ion*536a.

II. *depend upon*, ἐξ ἐπιθυμιῶν Id.*Lg*.732e; τῆς τοῦ ζῆν ἐπιθυμίας Plu.*Mar*.12; ἐλπίδος *AP*9.411 (Maec.).

2. *pay attention to, hang on the words of*, ὁ λαὸς .. ἐξεκρέματο αὐτοῦ ἀκούων Ev.Luc.19.48.

ἐκκρεμάννῡμι, fut. -κρεμάσω, *hang from* or *upon* a thing, Hp.*Art*.22 (dub.); τι ἔκ τινος Ar.*Eq*.1363; λίθον τοῦ ποδός *AP*11.100 (Lucill.); τινὰ ἐξ Ὀλύμπου Apollod.1.3.5.

II. Pass., like ἐκκρέμαμαι, *hang on by, cling to*, c. gen., τῶν τε ξυσκήνων ἤδη ἀπιόντων ἐκκρεμαννύμενοι Th.7.75, cf. Luc.*Tox*.6.

2. metaph., *to be devoted to*, Ἄρεος E.*El*.950.

ἐκκρέμασις, εως, ἡ, *hanging from* or *upon*, v.l. in Hp.*Art*.76.

ἐκκρέμασμός, ὁ, = foreg., Cass.*Pr*.6.

ἐκκρεμής, ές, *suspended*, πήρα Hdn.1.9.3; τὸ -ές the *lobe* of the ear, Ruf.*Onom*.43: c. gen., *hanging from* or *upon*, χείλεος *AP*5.246 (Maced.); ἐπί τινι ib.240.8 (Paul. Sil.); ἀπὸ τοῦ ὤμου Agath.3.17; ἐπὶ γαστέρα ἐ. προβάλλειν Aret.*CA*1.5, cf. Porph.*Gaur*.3.3.

II. Adv. -μῶς, Gramm., *in dependent construction*, opp. ἀπολύτως, Eust.1752.47.

ἐκκρήμναμαι or **-κριμν-,** = ἐκκρέμαμαι, v.l. in Hp.*Art*.76: c. gen., E.*HF*520; ῥόπτρων χέρας ἐκκρημνάμεσθα we *hang on to* the door-knocker by the hands, Id.*Ion*1612:—later in Act. part. ἐκκρημνάς or -κριμνάς *hanging up*, Iamb.*VP*33.238.

ἐκκρῐδόν, Adv. *apart, alone*, prob. l. in Tryph.224.

ἐκκρῑθῐάσας, in gloss on ἀγοστήσας, *AB*213.

ἔκκρῐμα, ατος, τό, *secretion*, Thphr.*Ign*.76.

ἔκκρίνω [ῑ], *single out*, Th.6.96:—Pass., ἀρετῇ πρῶτος ἐκκριθείς S.*Ph*.1425, cf. Th.6.31.

2. *separate*, Arist.*HA*578[a]11, 572[b]22 (Pass.); ἐκ τοῦ μείγματος ἐκκρίνουσι τἆλλα *hold that* the rest *are separated out* from .., Id.*Ph*.187[a]23.

3. *exclude, expel*, X.*Cyr*.1.2.14 (Act. and Pass.), Luc.*Salt*.3 (Pass.); *reject, condemn*, Gal.18(2).693.

4. *secrete*, of the animal functions, Arist.*GA*765[b]10, al.; τραῦμα ἐ. ἰχῶρας Zen.6.46:—freq. in Pass., Arist.*GA*738[a]1, al.; ἐκ πυρὸς -κρινόμενον καπνόν *given off* by .., Phld.*Sign*.36: metaph., ὅταν .. καθαρὸς ὁ νοῦς ἐκκριθῇ X.*Cyr*.8.7.20.

5. Pass., also of *excretions*, Hp.*Aph*.4.47, 76, etc.

6. of drugs, *remove*, λίθους Dsc.2.127.

ἔκκρῐσις, εως, ἡ, *separation*, Arist.*Mete*.342[a]15, Onos.9.1 (pl.).

II. *secretion*, of the animal functions, Arist.*PA*689[a]16, *GA*727[a]2; τῶν ὑγρῶν Eun.*Hist*.p.263 D.

III. = ἔκκριμα, of excrement, Hp.*Aph*.2.15; of the menses, Arist.*HA*583[a]2, etc.

ἐκκρῐτέον, *one must pick out*, Pl.*Plt*.303b.

ἐκκρῐτικός, ή, όν, *secretive*, Arist.*Ph*.243[b]14; τῆς θερμότητος Thphr.*CP*6.1.3.

2. *tending to remove*, φυσῶν Dsc.2.152.

ἔκκρῐτος, ον, *picked out, select* ἔ. δεκάς a *chosen* ten, A.*Pers*.340; πλῆθος ἔ. στρατοῦ ib.803, cf. Th.57; ἔ. δικασταί Pl.*Lg*.926d; ἔ. δώρημα, = ἐξαίρετον, S.*Aj*.1302; ἔ. ἄλλων A.R.4.1185; ἔ. νομίζεσθαι Philostr.*Gym*.23: neut. ἔκκριτον, as Adv., *above all, eminently*, E.*Tr*.1241.

2. *evacuated*, Arist.*Pr*.861[a]36.

ἐκκροτέω, *beat* or *knock out*, ὅπλα τῆς χειρός J.*AJ*6.2.2.

II. *hammer out, form, educate*, Phryn.*PS*p.68 B.

ἐκκρουνίζω, *gush forth*, Sch.Il.20.470.

ἔκκρουσις, εως, ἡ, *the act* or *process of forcing* a thing *from its position*, X.*Cyn*.10.12.

II. *deduction*, *PTeb*.121.133 (i B.C.).

ἔκκρουσμός, ὁ, *waning* of the moon, ἐ. καὶ μείωσις Paul.Al.*G*.4.

ἐκκρουστικός, ή, όν, *fitted for expelling*, τοῦ ἐλέου Arist.*Rh*.1386[a]22; τοῦ λόγου Arr.*Epict*.2.18.29.

ἔκκρουστος, ον, *beaten out, embossed*, A.*Th*.542.

ἐκκρούω, *knock out*, πατταλους Ar.*Fr*.402b; τι ἐκ τῶν χειρῶν X.*Cyn*.10.12; for Ar.*Fr*.270 (Med.), v. πύνδαξ:—Pass., *BGU*1007.16 (iii B.C.).

b. metaph., ἡ μείζων κίνησις ἐ. τὴν ἐλάττω *expels*, Arist.*Sens*.447^{a}15; [ἡ ἡδίων ἐνέργεια] ἐ. τὴν ἑτέραν Id.*EN*1175^{b}8; ἐ. τὸν λογισμόν, τὴν λύπην, ib.1119^{b}10, 1154^{a}27, pass., ἐὰν δὲ δυοῖν φερομένοιν ἀπὸ τῆς αὐτῆς ἰσχύος τὸ μὲν ἐκκρούοιτο πλεῖον τὸ δὲ ἔλαττον Arist.*Mech*.849^{a}7.

2. *drive back, repulse*, Th.4.131, X.*HG*7.4.16; ἀπὸ [λόφου] Th.4.128: metaph., ἐ. τινὰ ἐλπίδος *to frustrate, cheat* one *of* .., Pl.*Phdr*.228e; τῆς προαιρέσεως Plu.*Sol*.14; ἵνα μὴ .. τοῦ παρόντος ἐμαυτὸν ἐκκρούσω D.18.313:—Pass., τὸν λογισμὸν ἐκκρουσθείς Plu.*Pyrrh*.30.

3. *hiss* an actor *off* the stage, ἐβόων, ἐξέκρουόν με D.19.23.

4. *put off, adjourn by evasions*, εἰς ὑστεραίαν τὴν .. γνώμην ib.144; [τὴν δίκην] Id.36.2, cf.54.30; τοσαύτας τέχνας .. εὑρίσκων ἐκκρούει Id.21.81; ἐ. τοὺς λόγους *elude*, Pl.*Prt*.336c; ἐ. πρᾶγμα τῷ χρόνῳ 'talk out', Plu.*Caes*.13:—Pass., γραφῆς ἐκκρουομένης D.45.4.

5. *discharge*, βέλη ἐκ μηχανῶν D.C.75.11.

6. Math. *subtract*, κοινὸν ἐκκεκρούσθω τὸ ἀπὸ ΒΖ *let* the square on BZ *be subtracted* from both, Papp.946.16; *cast out* by division, Vett.Val.20.20, 174.2; *deduct*, in Pass., *PTeb*.189.241 (i B.C.), etc.

II. Med., *get rid of*, βῆχα Plu.2.515a.

III. intr., *break forth*, κέρατα τῶν κροτάφων ἐκκρούει Philostr.*VA*1.19.

ἐκκτῠπέω, *burst forth with noise*, of thunder, Poll.1.118.

ἐκκῠβεύω, *play at dice*: metaph., ἐ. τοῖς ὅλοις, ὑπὲρ τῶν ὅλων, *to stake* one's all, Phylarch.58 J., Plb.1.87.8, cf. 3.94.4: c. acc., τὴν ἄδηλον τύχην Onos.32.3.

II. Pass., *to be gambled out of, lose at play*, χιλίους ἐκκυβευθεῖσα δαρεικούς Plu.*Art*.17.

ἐκκῠβιστάω, *tumble headlong out of*, δίφρων ἐς κρᾶτα πρὸς γῆν ἐκκυβιστώντων βίᾳ E.*Supp*.692; ἐ. ὑπέρ τινος *to throw a somersault* over a thing, of dancers, X.*Smp*.2.11, cf. *An*.6.1.9.

ἐκκύεις· ἐρεθίζεις, ἐπισείεις, Hsch.

ἐκκῠέω, *bring forth, put forth as leaves*, *AP*7.385 (Phil.), (cj. ἐγκυέω); τοὺς δ' ἑτέρους τρεῖς πε͂δας (= παῖδας) ὁτ' ἐξεκύησα epigr. in *SEG*33.1082.12 (Nikaia).

ἐκκῠκάω, *stir up*, (tm.), ἐκ δ' ἀφάντοις .. ἐκύκα θυέλλαις Alc.298.12 L.-P.

ἐκκυκλέω, *wheel out*, esp. by means of the ἐκκύκλημα (q.v.), ἀλλ' ἐκκυκλήθητι come, *wheel yourself out!* i.e. *show yourself*, Ar.*Ach*.408; Answ., ἀλλ' ἐκκυκλήσομαι ib. 409; ποῖός ἐστιν*;* Answ., οὗτος οὑκκυκλούμενος Id.Th.96; ἐφ' ὑψηλῆς μηχανῆς ἐ. τὴν φιλοσοφίαν Philostr.*VA*6.11.

2. metaph., *publish, divulge*, τι εἰς ἀγοράν Plu.2.80a; f.l. for ἐκκλίνω in D.H.*Rh*.10.9.

ἐκκυκλημα, ατος, τό, *theatrical machine*, used to display an interior, Poll.4.128.

ἐκκυκληθρον, v. ἐγκ-.

ἐκκῠλίνδω, *roll out*, ᾧ' ἐκκυλίνδων Ar.*Pax*134: mostly in aor. 1, σε καταιγίδες ἐξεκύλῖσαν .. γυμνὸν ἐπ' ἠϊόνι *AP*7.501 (Pers.), cf. 582 (Jul.); *overthrow*, πίτυν .. γαίης ἐξεκύλισε ib. 9.131; ἐξεκύλισε βίην ib. 543 (Phil.):—Pass., S.*OT*812: elsewh. aor. 1, ἐκ δίφροιο .. ἐξεκυλίσθη he *rolled headlong from* the chariot, Il.6.42, 23.394, cf. *AP*11.399 (Apollinar.); but ἐκκυλισθέντος τοῦ τροχοῦ Pherecyd.37(a) J.; *plunge headlong*, εἰς ἔρωτας love-intrigues, v.l. for ἐγκ-, X.*Mem*.1.2.22, cf. Opp.*H*.4.20; γένος εἰς κακίαν ἐσχάτην ἐκκεκυλισμένον Max.Tyr.30.3.

2. *extricate*, ὅστις δὴ τρόπος ἐξεκύλισέ νιν Pi.*Fr*.7, cf. *AP*7.176 (Antiphil.):—Pass., *to be extricated from*, ὅτῳ τρόπῳ τῆσδ' ἐκκυλισθήσει τύχης A.*Pr*.87; ἐκκυλισθῆναι ἐκ δικτύων X.*Cyn*.8.8, cf. Plu.*Galb*.27.

3. Pass., *to be published abroad*, εἰς ἀγοράν Id.2.507e.

ἐκκῠλίομαι, *to be unrolled*, Arist.*Mech*.855^{a}30, al., S.E.*M*.3.75, al.

ἐκκῠλιστὸς στέφανος *a* garland *closely wreathed* or *rolled together*, Archipp.40, etc.

ἐκκῠλῑω, = ἐκκυλίνδω, *roll out*, τὰς ἐμπροσθίους ὁπλὰς μετεωρίζοντες ἐξεκύλιον τοὺς ἐλατῆρας Agath.3.27.4, 4.18.5; (see also ἐκκυλίομαι).

ἐκκῡμαίνω, *swerve, bulge from the straight line*, of a line of soldiers, X.*An*.1.8.18, cf. Demetr.*Eloc*.84.

2. *cause to burst from their sockets*, τὤμματα, Herod.6.68.

II. of the sea, *to cast ashore*, Heraclit.*All*.79.7; pass., D.H.10.53; ὑπὸ τῆς θαλάσσης Plu.2.357a.

ἐκκῡμανσις, εως, ἡ, *breaking of waves on a beach*, Eust.31.45.

ἐκκύματα· ἐξανθήματα, Hsch. (prob. ἐκθύματα, q.v.).

ἐκκῡμᾰτίζομαι, Pass., *to be cast up by the waves*, Str.6.3.9.

ἐκκῠνέω, (ἔκκυνος) of hounds, *keep questing about*, X.*Cyn*.3.10, Poll.5.65:—also ἐκκῠνόω, ibid.

ἐκκῠνηγέσσω, aor. 1 inf. -κυνηγέσαι, *track out*, S.*Ichn*.75, fut. -έσω, cj. in A.*Eu*.231, Lyc.1025.

ἐκκῠνηγετέω, *pursue in the chase, hunt down*, τινά E.*Ion*1422, cj. in A.*Eu*.231.

ἐκκῠνηγετητέον, *one must chase*, ἀρχάς Dam.*Pr*.45.

ἔκκῠνος, ον, (κύων) of a hound, *questing about*, X.*Cyn*.7.10, Poll.5.65.

II. ἔκκυνοι· νόσημά τι κυνῶν, Hsch.

ἐκκύπτω, *peep out of*, αἰγείρου Babr.50.13; ἐκ τῶν οἴκων Ant.Lib.39.6; ἐκκύψασαν ἁλῶναι to be caught *peeping out* (Reiske for ἐγκ-), Ar.*Th*.790: generally, *pop out*, Id.*Ec*.1052; of a snail's eyes, Teucerap.Ath.10.455e: metaph., *proceed forth*, τοῦ νοητοῦ εἰς οὐρανόν Plot.4.3.15; cf. ἐκκέκυφεν· ἀνωρθώθη (-ωσεν cod.), Hsch., Ael.*NA*15.21.

ἐκκῡρόω, *confirm completely*, *SB*9121.8 (pap. -κοιρ-, i A.D.).

ἐκκυρτόω, *make curved*, in Pass., Philostr.Jun.*Im*.12 (nisi leg. ἐγκ-).

ἐκκωδωνίζω, *proclaim by a bell, publish abroad*, Ath.5.219b.

ἐκκωμάζω, *rush wildly out*, εἰς ἄλλην χθόνα E.*Andr*.603.

ἐκκωπέω, *furnish with oars*, or generally, *equip, fit out*: ἐκκεκώπηται S.*Fr*.145 ap. Hsch.

ἐκκωφέω, *deafen, stun*, τὰς Ἀθήνας ἐκκεκώφηκας βοῶν Ar.*Eq*.312:—Pass., αἱ δέ μευ φρένες ἐκκεκωφέαται Anacr.81: metaph., ἐς τὸ κάλλος ἐκκεκώφηται ξίφη *are blunted* at the sight of .., E.*Or*.1288, cf. sq.

ἐκκωφόω, *make quite deaf*, τὰ ὦτα Pl.*Ly*.204c:—Pass., *become* so, Luc.*Nav*.10, etc.; πρὸς τὸ κάλλος Ath.5.188c; ἐς κάλλος (v. foreg.) Ael.*NA*1.38, v.l. in E.*Or*.1288.

ἐκλᾰβή, ἡ, *amount contracted for*, *IG*12(5).647.19 (Ceos, ἐγλ-).

ἐκλαγχάνω, pf. ἐκλέλογχα condemned by Luc.*Sol*.5:—*obtain by lot* or *fate*, ὅπως πατρῴας τύμβον ἐκλάχῃ χθονός S.*El*.760; τὸν αὐτὸν δαίμον' ἐξειληχότες Id.*OC*1337; κακῶν μέρος ἐξέλαχον Ar.*Th*.1071.

ἐκλακέντα, gloss on ἐκκολλαβήσαντα, Hsch.

ἐκλακτίζω, *kick out, fling out behind*, σκέλος οὐράνιον Ar.*V*.1492; τὸ Φρυνίχειον ἐ. ib. 1525: abs., Eup.411, Hp.*Art*.82.

2. metaph., *escape, run away*, Men.16; also εἰς κραιπάλην Procop.*Pers*.1.24.

ἐκλακτισμα, ατος, τό, *dance*, in which the legs are *thrown up behind, fling*, Poll.4.102.

ἐκλακτισμός, ὁ, = foreg., Hsch.

ἐκλᾰλέω, *blurt out, blab, divulge*, D.1.26, Ph.1.64, al., Aen.Gaz.*Ep*.7; τὸ ἐκλαλοῦν *talkativeess*, E.*Fr*.219:—Pass., Hp.*Jusj*.1, Lib.*Or*.18.213.

ἐκλᾰλησις, εως, ἡ, *uttering*, condemned by Poll.5.147.

ἐκλᾰλητικός, ή, όν, *capable of expressing*, Diocl.ap.D.L.7.49.

ἐκλαμβάνω, fut. -λήψομαι Isoc.12.194:—*receive from* others, ἀριστεῖ' ἐκλαβὼν στρατεύματος *having received* the meed of valour *from* them, S.*Ph*.1429; ἐ. νόμους *to accept* laws *from* another, Plb.2.39.6.

II. *seize and carry off*, βίᾳ τοὺς παῖδας Isoc. l.c.; ἐ. μέρος τι [τῆς μητρός] Arist.*GA*753[b]34: generally, *remove*, καρπόν *PRev.Laws*29.13 (iii B.C.), etc.: Medic., *evacuate*, πύον Heliod.ap.Orib.44.10.7; *dissect out*, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.14.5.

III. *receive in full*, Isoc.*Ep*.6.13; ἐ. τι παρά τινος E.*Ion*1335, Isoc.5.100, Pl.*Lg*.958d; τὸ τέλεον καὶ ἱκανόν τινων ib. 807d.

IV. ἔργα ἐ., = ἐργολαβέω, *contract to do* work, ἔργα, etc. ἐ., *contract to perform*, Hdt.9.95, cf. *PMagd*.10.1 (iii B.C.), *IG*12(5).647 (Ceos), etc.: c. inf., ἐ. παρὰ τῆς πόλεως πίνακα γράψαι Plu.*Pel*.25, cf. 2.396e, τοῖς ἐξειληφόσι τὴν ἐξεδραχμίαν τῶν ὄνων *POxy*.1457 (4/3 B.C.), *PRyl*.95.5 (A.D. 71/2), *PTeb*.40.4 (ii A.D.); ἐξέλαβον τὴν ζυτηράν *PHib*.133 (iii A.D.).

2. *hire*, ὀρχήστριαν *PGrenf*.2.67.5 (iii A.D.).

V. *take in a certain sense, understand*, ἐ. τοὺς νόμους οὕτω Lys.11.6; ἐ. τι ἐπὶ τὸ χεῖρον Arist.*Rh*.1416[b]11; διχῶς Id.*APr*.32[b]26.

2. *take note of*, σηκώματα Nicom.*Harm*.6; ἐ. ἀντίγραφον *take* a copy, *PGen*.74.8, Just.*Nov*.90.4 pr. (iii A.D.).

VI. *select*, τὰς προτάσεις Arist.*APr*.43[b]1; τὰ χαλεπώτατα Longin.10.3.

VII. Med., ἐκλαμβάνομαι, = ὑπολογίζομαι, Din.*Fr*.16.4.

2. *take hold of*, c. gen., Ph.1.134.

VIII. Pass., *to be picked out, adorned*, φιάλαις λιθοκολλήτοις Agatharch.102.

ἔκλαμπρος, ον, *very bright*, φλόγες LXXWi.17.5, cf. Sch.Arat.169: neut. as Adv., ἔκλαμπρον γελᾶν Ath.4.158d. Regul. Adv. -ρως *brilliantly*, *Annuario*3.151 (Pisidia, ἐγλ- lapis).

ἐκλαμπρύνω, *polish up*, Herod.7.12 (tm.): *adorn*, τὸ ἱερὸν κατασκευῇ ἀναθημάτων J.*BJ*7.3.3, cf. Max.Tyr.22.2:—Pass., *to be adorned*, πόλιν τούτοις -υνθεῖσαν D.H.2.3.

ἔκλαμπω, *shine* or *beam forth*, Hdt.6.82, A.*Pr*.1083 (anap.); ὅπλα ὥστε κάτοπτρον ἐξέλαμπεν X.*Cyr*.7.1.2, etc.; ὀμμάτων ἐ. πόθος *APl*.4.182 (Leon.); ὥσπερ ἀστραπήν Hp.*Epid*.7.88; πῦρ ἐκ λίθων ἐ. Arist.*HA*516[b]11: metaph., δίκας δ' ἐξέλαμψε θεῖον φάος *Trag.Adesp*.500; ὥσπερ ἐκ πυρείων ἐ. Pl.*R*.435a; ἐξ. ἡ δόξα Plb.31.23.2; of persons, Ph.1.326, al.; *burst forth violently*, of a fever, Hp.*VM*16; of sound, *to be clearly heard*, [ἐκ τῆς κραυγῆς] ἐξέλαμψε τὸ καλεῖν τὸν βασιλέα Plb.15.31.1.

2. *to be distinguished*, δι' εὐφυΐαν Plu.*Cic*.2; τῶν ἄλλων Lib.*Or*.62.37.

II. c. acc. cogn., *flash forth*, πυρωπὸν γλῆνος ἐκλάμψαν φλόγα A.*Fr*.300.4; σέλας dub.l. in E.*Fr*.330, cf. Lyc.1091; πῦρ App.*Syr*.56, cf. Bias*Fr.Lyr*.: metaph., νοῦς ἐ. αἰσθήσεις Ph.1.72; ἀπὸ τοῦ ἑνὸς ὁ θεὸς ἑαυτὸν ἐξέλαμψε Iamb.*Myst*.8.2.

III. Astrol., = διαυγάζω III, *PLond*.1.132.95 (i/ii A.D.).

ἔκλαμψις, εως, ἡ, *shining forth, brightness*, LXX2Ma.5.3; ἡλίου Olymp.*in Mete*.49.9.

2. *inflammation*, Sm.Le.13.26.

II. metaph., *sudden development*, at puberty, Hp.*Epid*.6.114 (ἐκλάμψιας (acc. pl.) ap. Gal. ad loc.).

ἐκλανθάνω, *escape notice utterly*:—Med., *forget utterly*, c. gen. rei, ἐκ χόλω τῶδε λαθοίμεθα Alc.*Supp*.23.9; τοῦδ' ἐκλανθάνει thou *forget-test* this *entirely*, S.*OC*1005; ἐγλαθόμενος τῆς εὐθύνης *POxy*.1203.8 (i A.D.), cf. Ph.1.247, al.; ἐ. ὅτι .. Pl.*Ax*.369e.

II. causal in pres. ἐκληθάνω, (Aeol. **ἐκλᾱθάνω** rest. in Sapph.25.5 L.-P.), with aor. 1 ἐξέλησα, Aeol. ἐξέλᾱσα (v. infr.): Ep. redupl. aor. 2 ἐκλέλᾰθον:

1. Act., *make* one *forgetful* of, w. gen., ἐκ δέ με πάντων ληθάνει ὅσσ' ἔπαθον Od.7.220;, Ἥρης ἐκλεγαθοῦσα κασιγνήτης ἀλόχου τε *h.Ven*.40, ἔκ μ' ἔλᾱσας ἀλγέων Alc.95: c. acc. rei, ἐκλέλαθον κιθαριστύν *made* him *quite forget* his harping, Il.2.600: abs., Ἀΐδας ὁ ἐκλελάθων (redupl. pres.) Theoc.1.63.

2. Med. and Pass., *forget utterly*, ὀϊζύος ἐκλελαθέσθαι Il.6.285; ἀλκῆς ἐξελάθοντο 16.602; ὡς ἐκλέλησμαί γ' ἃ πάρος εἴπομεν E.*Ba*.1272: c. inf., ἐκλάθετο .. καταβῆναι Od.10.557; λελάθοντο .., οὐ μὰν ἐκλελάθοντ' Sapph.93.

ἐκλᾰπάζω, = ἐξαλαπάζω, *cast out from*, ἑδωλίων A.*Th*.456 (lyr.).

ἐκλάπτω, fut. -λάψομαι Ar.*Pax*885:—*drink off*, Id.*Ach*.1229, etc.

ἐκλᾱτομέω, *hew in stone*, LXXNu.21.18; *hew* or *hollow out*, ib.De.6.11:—Pass., Str.7 *Fr*.35.

II. *quarry stones from*, τὴν γῆν Jul.*Gal*.135c.

ἐκλᾰχαίνω, *dig* or *hollow out*, A.R.1.374, Tryph.208.

ἐκλᾰχᾰνίζομαι, *cut vegetables*, Thphr.*HP*7.11.3.

ἐκλαχμός, ὁ, *apportionment by lot*, *PNess*.21.19 (vi A.D.).

ἐκλεαίνω, *smooth out* or *away*, ῥυτίδας Pl.*Smp*.191a: hence, *abolish, cause to disappear*, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.20 (Pass.), Plu.2.567f.

2. *smooth* or *polish off*, [λίθον] Agatharch.82; ἐ. τὰ φαντάσματα *smooth* them *down*, Plu.2.83c.

ἐκλεασμός, ὁ, *attrition*, ἐντέρων Orib.*Fr*.56, cf. Aët.9.43.

ἐκλέγω, fut. Pass. ἐκλεγήσεσθαι *IG*1.76.16: pf. Pass. ἐξείλεγμαι Pl.*Alc*.1.121e, and in med. sense, D.20.131, but ἐκλέλεγμαι Diph.44, Posidipp.27.9 (prob.):—*pick* or *single out*, Th.4.59, etc.; esp. of soldiers, rowers, etc., X.*HG*1.6.19, Pl.*R*.535a; ἐκ πάντων κεφάλαια Id.*Lg*.811a:—Pass. Id.Alc. l.c.; ἐκλελεγμένος *select, recondite*, Diog.Oen.23:—Med., *pick out for oneself, choose*, Hdt.1.199, 3.38, D. l.c.; τὰ κάλλιστα Pl.*Smp*.198d, al.; ἐξ ἁπάντων Isoc.9.58.

2. Lit. Crit., *select*, λέξεις καλάς D.H.*Comp*.3; cf. ἐκλογή.

3. Med., of God, *elect, choose*, LXXDe.4.37, Ep.Eph.1.4, etc.

4. ἐκλέγειν τὰς πολιὰς (sc. τρίχας) *pull out* one's grey hairs, Ar.*Eq*.908, *Fr*.410.

II. *levy taxes* or *tribute*, χρήματα παρά τινος Th.8.44; τὰς ἐπικαρπίας And.1.92, cf. *IG*1.76.8 (Pass., ib. 16); ἔκ τινων D.49.49; *take toll of*, χαλκοῦς Thphr.*Char*.6.4: c. acc. pers., ἐ. τέλη τοὺς καταπλέοντας Aeschin.3.113: c. acc. et gen., τὴν δεκάτην τῶν πλοίων X.*HG*1.1.22.

III. *declare*, Prisc.p.294 D., *Gloss*.

ἐκλείανσις, εως, ἡ, = ἐκλεασμός, *Gloss*.

ἔκλειγμα, ατος, τό, *medicine to be licked from a spoon, electuary*, Aret.*CA*1.5, Dsc.2.158 (pl.), Archig.ap.Orib.8.2.27, Sor.1.123.

ἔκλειγμᾰτώδης, ες, *of the consistency required for a linctus*, Aët.3.111, 12.67, v.ll.ἐλιγμ-.

ἔκλεικτικός, ή, όν, *made into a linctus*, v.l. in Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)30.

ἔκλεικτόν, τό, = ἔκλειγμα, Hp. l.c., Dsc.4.185.

ἐκλειοτρῑβέω, *to powder very fine*, Dsc.*Ther*.19 (Pass.).

ἐκλειόω, *rub down* or *to pieces*, Asclep.Jun.ap.Gal.13.744.14, Alex.Trall.7.5, Steph.*in Hp*.1.156 D.

ἐκλειπία, ἡ, *failure, lack*, πίστεως J.*AJ*19.4.6.

ἐκλειπτέον, *we must omit*, Aristid.*Or*.43(1).3.

ἐκλειπτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *caused by an eclipse*, σελήνης χρόνοι Hipparch.3.5.1a; πανσέληνοι Plu.2.145c; ἐπισκοτήσεις ib. 932a; συγκρίσεις ἡλίου καὶ σελήνης Str.1.1.12; ἀριθμός dub. in Doroth.ap.Heph.Astr.3.20; ἐκλειπτικόν, τό, *part of moon's orbit in which eclipses take place*, Gem.11.6, cf. Paul.Al.*O*.2; ἐ. ζῴδιον, τόπος, Vett.Val.5.28, 7.10, al.

II. ὁ ἐ. (sc. κύκλος) *ecliptic*, = ὁ ἡλιακός, so called bacaue it is *the circle in the plane of which the sun and moon must be to produce eclipses*, interpol. in Cleom.2.5, Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat*.23.

III. Gramm., *elliptical*, Pall.*in Hp*.2.145 D.

ἐκλειπω, *leave out, pass over*, πολλὰ δ' ἐκλείπω λέγων A.*Pers*.513; ἐ. ὄχλον λόγων Id.*Pr*.827, cf. D.25.47; ἐ. Ἄνδρον *leave out, pass over* Andros, Hdt.4.33; ἐ. ὁτιοῦν τῆς παρασκευῆς Th.7.48; τὴν στρατιάν X.*HG*5.2.22; εἴ τι ἐξέλιπον, σὸν ἔργον ἀναπληρῶσαι Pl.*Smp*.188e:—Pass., ὄνειδος οὐκ ἐκλείπεται *fails* not *to appear*, A.*Eu*.97.

2. *forsake, desert, abandon*, τὰς πατρίδας, τὴν ξυμμαχίην, etc., Hdt.1.169, 6.13, etc.; θήρας μόχθον E.*Hipp*.52; τὸ ξυνώμοτον Th.2.74; τὸν ὅρκον E.*IT*750; *abandon, quit*, τὴν τάξιν Hdt.8.24, al.; τὴν χώρην Id.4.105, 118, al.; τὸν πλοῦν S.*Ph*.911, cf. 58; *give up*, τὴν τυραννίδα Hdt.6.123; τὰ ὑπάρχοντα Th.1.144; θρήνους E.*Ph*.1635; v. infr. II. 2.

3. freq. in elliptic phrases, ἐκλείπειν τὴν πόλιν εἰς τὰ ἄκρα *abandon* the city *and go* to the heights, Hdt.6.100, cf. 8.50, X.*An*.7.4.2; ἐξέλειπον οἴκους πρὸς ἄλλον εὐνάτορα E.*Andr*.1040 (lyr.).

4. εἴ τις ἐξέλιπε τὸν ἀριθμόν (of the Persian immortals) if any one *left* the number *incomplete*, Hdt.7.83

5. *fail* one, ἐκλελοίπασιν ὑμᾶς αἱ προφάσεις Lys.8.16, cf. Pl.*Lg*.657d.

II. intr., of the Sun or Moon, *suffer eclipse*, Th.2.28; in full, ὁ ἥλιος ἐκλιπὼν τὴν ἐκ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ ἕδρην Hdt.7.37; ἐ. τὰς ὁδούς Ar.*Nu*.584.

2. *die*, οἱ ἐκλιπόντες the *deceased*, Pl.*Lg*.856e; τῶν ἄλλων ἐκλελοιπότων Is.11.10, etc.; of trees, *BGU*1120.33 (i B.C.); more freq. in full, ἐ. βίον S.*El*.1131; ὑφ' ὧν ἥκιστα ἐχρῆν τὸν βίον ἐκλιπών (= ἀποθανών) Antipho 1.21; so ἐ. φάος E.*Ion*1186, etc.

3. *faint*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.71.

4. generally, *leave off, cease*, τῇ μοι [ὁ λόγος] ἐξέλιπε Hdt.7.239; ἐ. πυρετός Hp.*Aph*.4.56, cf. Th.3.87; ἐκλέλοιπεν εὐφρόνη, i.e. it is day, S.*El*.19; ὥστε μὴ 'κλιπεῖν κλέος ib. 985, cf. 1149; [αἱ ἐργασίαι] ἐκλελοίπασιν Isoc.8.20: c. part., *leave off* doing, Pl.*Mx*.234b, cf. 249b: c. gen., θεραπείας Plu.*Marc*.17.

5. *fail, be wanting*, ῥώμη γὰρ ἐκλέλοιπεν ἣν πρὶν εἴξομεν E.*HF*230, cf. Pl.*R*.485d; τῶν ἐπιτηδείων ἐκλειπόντων D.S.16.75; ἡ φωνὴ ἐξέλιπε Luc.*Nigr*.35; περὶ ὧν ἐ. [ὁ νόμος] Arist.*Pol*.1286[a]37: Gramm., of words in a sentence, A.D.*Synt*.11.17; of grammatical forms, ib. 168.21.

6. *remain, be left*, LXX4Ki.7.13.

7. *depart*, A.*Pers*.128 (lyr.), Th.219.

8. ἐκλείπων σφυγμός *remittent* pulse, Gal.9.66.

ἐκλείχω, *lick up*, of taking honey, Hp.*Acut*.56, cf. Ph.1.458, 527:—Pass., *to be taken as an* ἐκλεικτόν, Dsc.1.72, 2.158.

ἔκλειψις, εως, ἡ, (ἐκλείπω) *abandonment*, νεῶν, πολίων, Hdt.6.25, 7.37; τῆς πατρίδος D.C.41.13.

II. (from intr.) of Sun or Moon, *eclipse*, ἡλίου ἐκλείψεις Th.1.23, cf. Arist.*Metaph*.1044[b]10, etc.; ἔ. τελεία, μερική, Cleom.2.6; εἰλικρινής ib. 5: metaph. (with play on 1), βασιλέως Plb.29.16.1, cf. Plu.*Aem*.17.

2. *failing, cessation*, τῶν δυνάμεων Id.2.433f (pl.), cf. Aret.*SD*1.7; *extinction* of a race, Str.9.5.12, ἔκλειψις ὑγροῦ Arist.*Pr*.937[a]13.

3. *defect, omission*, Id.5.3.7.

4. in Law, *failing to appear in court*, *AB*259.

5. ἔκλειψις χορίου *retention* of the afterbirth, Paul.Aeg.6.75.

ἐκλείωσις, εως, ἡ, *complete pulverisation*, Anon.Alch.7.7.

ἐκλεκτέος, α, ον, *to be picked out, selected*, Pl.*R*.456b, al.

II. ἐκλεκτέον *one must select*, ib. 412d, Arist.*APr*.43[b]6, Sor.1.78.

ἐκλεκτικός, ή, όν, *capable of exercising* w. gen. D.H.*Lys*.15 choice, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.46.

2. ἐ. ἀξία value *deserving such choice*, Antip.ib. 30, al.

II. *picking out, selective*, δυνάμεις D.H.*Comp*.2 fin.; οἱ ἐ. *the Eclectics*, philosophers *who selected such doctrines as pleased them* in every school, ἐ. αἵρεσις D.L.*Prooem*.21, Gal.19.353.

III. Adv. -κῶς Hierocl.p.41 A.

ἐκλεκτός, ή, όν, *picked out, select*, Ibyc.22, Th.6.100; τὸ τῶν ἐ. δικαστήριον Pl.*Lg*.938b; ἐ. δικασταί, = Lat. *iudices selecti*, *OGI*499.3 (ii A.D.). Adv. -τῶς interpol. in Suid. s.v. ἐπίλεκτος.

2. *choice, pure*, σμύρνη LXXEx.30.23; βοήθημα Asclep.ap.Aët.9.12; ἀνδρών *PRein*.43.9 (ii A.D.); ἐκλεκτόν, = *corn*, Aq.Ps.64(65).14.

II. *chosen of God, elect*, LXXIs.43.20, Ev.Marc.13.20, etc.

ἐκλεκτόω, in Pass., *to be separated*, i.e. *purified*, LXXIs.52.11.

ἐκλελᾰθεῖν, -θέσθαι, v. ἐκλανθάνω.

ἐκλελαμμένον· ἐξεστραμμένον, Hsch.

ἐκλελαπτημένον· ἐκπεπονημένον, Id.

ἐκλελι‹α›σμένος· ἐξεστραμμένος, Id.

ἐκλελῠμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. of ἐκλύω, *loosely, carelessly*, Isoc.Ep.6.6; ἐ. καὶ ἀτόνως Plu.*Lyc*.18; *freely, licentiously*, Ath.12.519f.

ἔκλεμμα, ατος, τό, (ἐκλέπω) *peel, rind*, Hp.*Morb*.2.13.

ἔκλεξις, εως, ἡ, *selection, choice*, Pl.*Phdr*.231d

ἐκλεπεῖ· ἐκπορεύεται, Hsch.; cf. ἐκκληπεῖ.

ἐκλεπίζω, = ἐκλέπω, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.29 (Pass.), Ph.1.345 (quoting *Ge*.30.37, where LXX λεπίζω).

ἐκλεπισις, εως, ἡ, *taking off the shell*: *hatching*, Suid. s.v. νεοττεία.

ἐκλεπρόω, *make* λεπρός, in Pass., Sch.Theoc.1.40.

ἔκλεπτος, ον, *very thin*, οὖρον Hp.*Coac*.572.

ἐκλεπτόω, = sq., in Pass., *Gloss*.

ἐκλέπτυνσις, εως, ἡ, *reduction to a fine state*, Zos.Alch.251.16.

ἐκλεπτύνω, *make very thin*, f.l. for -πλύνω, *Gp*.16.6.3; *reduce to a fine state*, τὰς αὐσίας Syn.Alch.p.58 B.

ἐκλεπῠρόω, *strip off the bark*: metaph., *strip*, Sophr.22.

ἐκλέπω, *free from shell* or *rind, peel*, κόκκους Hp.*Mul*.1.81, 84; of crocodiles and birds, *hatch* their young, Hdt.2.68, Cratin.108, cf. Ar.*Av*.1108; of serpents, Hdt.3.109; of insects and tortoises, Arist.*HA*553[a]8, 558[a]10:—Pass., fut. ἐκλᾰπήσομαι v.l. (ap. Erot.) in Hp.*Nat.Puer*.29: aor. ἐκλᾰπῆναι Ar.*Fr*.164, ὅς (sc. eagle) τρία μὲν τίκτει, δύο δ' ἐκλέπει, ἕν δ' ἀλεγίζει Musae.*Fr*.3 D.-K., *Trag.Adesp*.328.1 K.-S.

ἐκλευκαίνω, ῥόθια δ' ἐκλευκαίνετε *dash the white* spray *off* the oar, E.*IT*1387.

II. Pass., *become quite white*, Thphr.*CP*5.9.9, Thd.Da.12.10.

ἔκλευκος, ον, *quite white*, Hp.*Prog*.2, Arist.*HA*617[a]12, *PCair.Zen*.129.18, LXXLe.13.24: Comp., *inclining to white*, Arist.*HA*592[b]7.

ἐκλήγω, *cease utterly*, δακρυρροοῦσα S.*El*.1312: abs., Herod.3.87.

ἐκληθάνω, v. sub ἐκλανθάνω II.

ἐκλήθομαι, = ἐκλανθάνομαι, τῶν συγκειμένων App.*Mac*.11.5.

ἐκληπτέον, *one must select*, Arist.*APr*.43[b]16.

2. *one must take in a certain sense*, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.298, etc.

II. *one must evacuate*, κύστιν Orib.*Syn*.9.55.1.

ἐκληπτωρ, ορος, ὁ, later **-λήμπτωρ,** *contractor of works*, *PFay*.58.6 (ii A.D.), etc.

2. *tax-collector*, Just.*Nov*.130.3, al.

ἐκληρέω, *play antics, behave absurdly*, Plb.15.26.8.

ἔκλησις, εως, ἡ, *forgetting and forgiving*, Od.24.485.

ἐκλητουργέω, *undertake and complete a public burden*, Is.7.40.

ἔκληψις, εως, ἡ, *taking out*, *collecting*, Dsc.1.68.4; *removing*, Id.3.90.

2. *farming of taxes*, *BGU*897.1, Just.*Nov*.123.6; of any trade *enterprise*, *PTeb*.38.11, *Cod.Just*.1.2.24.2, (ii B.C.).

3. *isolation, dissecting out*, of an aneurism, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.24.3; of a varicose vein, ib. 4.36.7.

4. *taking of extract* from a document, Mitteis *Chr*.185 (ii A.D.), *Cod.Just*.10.11.8.4a, etc.

ἐκλῐθεύω, *clear of stones*, τὰς πέτρας *IG*11(2).199 *A* 85 (Delos, iii B.C., ἐγλ-).

ἐκλῐθολογέω, *clear by picking off the stones*, Thphr.*CP*3.20.5.

ἐκλῐθόω, *turn into stone*, Tz.*H*.1.556.

ἐκλικμάω, *winnow, sift, empty*, LXXJu.2.27, Wi.5.23.

ἐκλικνίζω, = foreg., *Gloss*.

ἐκλικμόω, = ἐκλικμάω, dub. in *PTeb*.727.27 (ii B.C.).

ἐκλῑμία, ἡ, (λιμός) *exceeding hunger, faintness*, LXXDe.28.20, Aq.Jb.41.14.

ἐκλιμνάζω, *flood completely*, τὸ πεδίον ἐ. ὁ ποταμός App.*BC*4.107: pf. Pass. ἐκλελιμνάσθαι Sch.Th.*Oxy*.853 x 12:—also **-λιμνιάζω,** abs., of a river, *overflow its banks*, App.*Fr*.1.3.

ἐκλιμνόομαι, *become a complete swamp*, D.H.1.61.

ἔκλῑμος, ον, *emaciated*, Thphr.*CP*2.4.6.

ἐκλῑμώσσω, *faint with hunger*, Aq.De.28.65.

ἐκλιμπάνω, = ἐκλείπω, *abandon*, E.*Med*.800, *PHamb*.27.14 (iii B.C), Ant.Lib.16.3.

II. intr., *cease*, οὔποτ' ἐξελίμπανον θρυλοῦσα E.*El*.909.

2. *to be lacking*, Them.*in APo*.38.29.

3. *to be eclipsed*, Ascl. *in Metaph*.11.31.

ἐκλῐνάω, *escape out of the net*, Eust.574.30.

ἐκλῑπαίνω, in fut. -λιπανῶ, *make smooth as oil*, πέλαγος Posidipp.ap.Ath.7.318d:—Pass., *to be enriched, fertilized*, Plu.*Mar*.21.

ἐκλῑπᾰρέω, *entreat earnestly, move by entreaty*, Str.17.1.29: c. inf., Plu.*Them*.5, Jul.*Or*.7.220b: abs., Ph.2.521, J.*AJ*5.7.8, Apollon.*Mir*.3; πολλὰ ἐ. D.L.4.7:—Pass., D.H.7.10, Str.14.5.10, Memn.7.2.

ἐκλῐπής, ές, (ἐκλείπω) *failing, deficient*, ἡλίου ἐκλιπές τι ἐγένετο, = ἔκλειψις, Th.4.52: c. gen., *deficient in* .., Arist.*Xen*.980[a]6.

II. *omitted, overlooked*, Th.1.97, Arr.*An*.1.12.2.

ἐκλιστράω, *lightly touch, graze*, given as colloq. equiv. of λίζω, Eust.1119.59.

ἐκλιχάζει· ἐξορμᾶν ποιεῖ, ἐκσοβεῖ, Hsch.

ἐκλιχμάομαι, *absorb, exhaust*, Ph.1.124, Ael.*Fr*.82.

ἐκλογεύς, έως, ὁ, *collector of firstfruits, taxes*, etc., καρπῶν *IG*1.76.14; φόρου Lys.*Fr*.9, *IG*12(5).1001.14 (Ios, iv B.C., ἐγλ-), Ph.2.33, al., Antipho *Fr*.52; ἐ. φόρων applied to Roman *procurator*, Ph.2.575.

ἐκλογεύω, *collect*, τὰ διάφορα *IG*5(1).1390.47 (Andania).

ἐκλογέω, *select*, *CPHerm*.p.80 (iii B.C.).

II. mostly in Med., *excuse oneself*, ὑπέρ τινος App.*BC*5.77; ἐ. τὴν ἀνάγκην *plead in excuse*, ib. 13: c. acc. et inf., *to state by way of excuse that* .., ib. 3.48; μικρὰ ὑπὲρ ἐμαυτοῦ Them.*Or*.8.103d.

ἐκλογή, ἡ, *choice, selection*, τῶν ἀρχόντων Pl.*R*.414a, 536c; ἐ. ποιεῖσθαι Id.*Lg*.802b. ἐ. [τῶν ἀρίστων νόμων] Arist.*EN*1181ᵃ18; τῶν ἐναντίων Id.Metaph.1004ᵃ2; ὀνομάτων Phld.*Rh*.1.162 S., D.H.*Comp*.1, etc.; ὀνόματος A.D.*Synt*.71.10; κατ' ἐκλογὴν ἀριστίνδην κεκριμένοι Plb.6.10.9; ἐπὶ ἐδγλογῇ γεωργεῖν *PTeb*.5.166 (ii B.C.).

2. *levying of troops*, Plb.5.63.11.

3. *collection of tribute*, etc., κριθῶν LexAtticaap.Ath.6.235c; χρημάτων D.C.42.6; σίτου Cratesap.Ath.6.235b.

4. Theol., *election*, Ep.Rom.9.11, etc.; σκεῦος ἐκλογῆς Act.Ap.9.15.

II. *extract, quotation from a book*, Apollon.Cit.3, Ath.14.663c, Antig.*Mir*.15.

III. ὑπὲρ ἐκλογῆς in *PRyl*.157.6 (ii A.D.) of payment for the *superior value* (perh. orig. for the *right of choosing*), made by the recipient of the better portion in division of property, cf. *PFlor*.47.14 (iii A.D.; exchange of property).

2. perh. *balance* in accounts, σὺν καὶ τῇ ἐγλ(ογῇ) *BGU*362 vi 10 (iii A.D.; also read as τῇ ἐκλόγῳ and as τῇ ἐκ λόγου w. fem. noun understood); cf. ib. 64.10 (iii A.D.).

3. *choice collection* of passages, such as *the eclogae* or '*Elegant Extracts*' of Stobaeus: ἐκλογαὶ Ἀρχιγένους *select prescriptions* of A., Gal.14.343.

4. διὰ τὴν ἐ. τῶν ἀνθρώπων because they were *picked* men, Plb.1.47.9, cf. Ph.2.362.

5. ἐκλογήν· κάλαθον (Lacon.), Hsch.

ἐκλογημα, ατος, τό, *schedule of payments*, *PStrassb*.103.2 (iii B.C.).

ἐκλογίζομαι, *compute, reckon*, τὰς εὐθύνας Harp. s.v. λογισταί; τὸ ἀργύριον *IG*9(1).694.104 (Corc.), cf. 2^2.1263.12:—Pass., ἀριθμὸν .. ἐκ τῶν ἀντιγράφων -λογισθέντα ib. 7.3073.56 (Lebad.).

2. *consider, reflet on*, τι Hdt.3.1, E.*IA*1409, Th.4.10; περί τινος Id.2.40, And.1.57; ἐ. πρὸς οἵους .. ὁ ἀγὼν ἔσται Th.1.70; ἐ. ὅτι .. D.21.123; τίς ὢν πρὸς οὕστινας ἐπολέμει Aeschin.1.64: aor. ἐκλογισθῆναι in pass. sense, *to be calculated*, Plu.*Publ*.15.

3. *reckon on*, οὐδεὶς ἔθ' αὑτοῦ θάνατον ἐκλογίζεται E.*Supp*.482.

4. *reckon up, relate in detail*, Plb.3.99.3, 10.9.3, D.H.11.40.

II. = ἐκλογέομαι, τινὶ περί τινος App.*BC*3.43.

ἐκλογισις, εως, ἡ, *computation, reckoning*, Epicur.*Sent*.18.

ἐκλογισμα, ατος, τό, *salary*, *SEG*20.180.8 (Paphos, ii B.C., εγλ- lapis), *BGU*1749.12 (i B.C.).

ἐκλογισμός, ὁ, *keeping of accounts*, in pl., *Inscr.Prien*.108.214 (ii B.C.), Phalar.*Ep*.24; *computation, calculation*, Haussoullier*Cinquantenaire* p.88 (Didyma, ii B.C.), Plu.*Cat.Mi*.36; *consideration, reckoning*, in pl., Plb.1.59.2, D.H.*Th*.3, Plu.*Oth*.9 (v.l.), etc.; *setting out* of grammatical paradigms, D.T.629.8; *conclusion* of an argument, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.12.

ἐκλογιστευω, *to be* ἐκλογιστής, *CIG*3886 (Eumeneia), *PEdgar*44 (iii B.C.).

ἐκλογιστήριον, τό, *office of* ἐκλογιστής, *PLond*.1.23.110.

ἐκλογιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *accountant*, LXXTo.1.22; as public official, *Milet*.7.60. (Didyma), *PTeb*.72.449 (ii B.C.), *AJA*18.324 (Sardes, i B.C.), *CIG*4956.36 (Oasis Thebarum, i A.D.), etc., *SEG*31.122.30 (Attica, ii A.D.).

2. = ἐκλογεύς, φόρων Ph.1.338, φόρου διοικήσεως ἐξ ἀναπομπῆς ἐκλογιστοῦ *POxy*.3170.257 (iii A.D.).

ἐκλογιστία, ἡ, *reckoning*: *accounts*, LXXTo.1.21, *Sammelb*.4423, *PLond*.1708.159 (vi A.D.).

2. *office of* ἐκλογιστής, *POxy*.1436.23 (ii A.D.), *PGiss*.48.1 (iii A.D.).

ἐκλογιστικός, ή, όν, *capable of estimating*, τῶν οἴκῳ συμφερόντων Muson.*Fr*.3p.10 H.: abs., Phld.*Herc*.1003.

ἐκλογος (A), ὁ, *tale*, A.*Fr*.219.

ἐκλογος (B), ον, *picked out, choice*, Ph.2.479, 539; ᾠδή Max.Tyr.17.1.

2. ἔκλογον ὄν· μεταξὺ λόγων, Hsch..

ἔκλογος (C), ὁ or **ἔκλογον**, τό, perh. *payment in arrears, balance*, *Ostr*.47 in *PFay*., but the compd. is doubtful. Cf. λόγος I 1 *c*.

ἐκλοιδορέω, *abuse verbally*, καὶ ἐξελυδόρησεν καὶ ἀνέσ{ο}υρεν αὐτή‹ν› *POxy*.2758.11 (A.D. 110/2).

ἐκλοιπάζω, *adjourn*, in Pass., *Gloss*.

ἐκλουστρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *bathing-costume*, *PCair.Zen*.60.8 (iii B.C.). **-τήριος,** ον, *for washing out* or *rinsing*, χαλκίον ἐ. *IG*4.39.18 (Aegina).

ἐκλουτρον, τό, *washing-vessel*, Poll.10.46.

ἐκλουω, *wash out*, Hp.*Steril*.241.

II. *wash thoroughly*, Plb.3.88.1:—Pass., λουτροῖς ἐκλελουμένος δέμας A.*Fr*.32; ἐγλοηθείς *PPetr*.2pp.72, 73 (iii B.C.).

ἐκλοφίζω, *quarry from a hill*, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. ἐξελοφίζετο.

ἐκλόχευμα, ατος, τό, *an offspring*, Suid. s.v. Πολύευκτος.

ἐκλόχεύω, *bring forth*, Orph.*A*.129. *AP*9.602 (Even.):—so in Med., E.*Hel*.[258], Lyc.88: metaph., λόγον Orph.*A*.43:—Pass. *to be born*, E.*Ion*1458 (anap.).

ἐκλοχίζω, *pick out of a cohort* or *troop*, LXXCa.5.10 (Pass.).

II. μαιούμενος· ἐκλοχίζων Hsch..

ἐκλοχμόομαι, Pass., *become bushy*, Thphr.*CP*3.19.1.

ἐκλῠγίζω, *twist exceedingly*, ἐκλελυγισμέναι ὀρχήσεις *mazy* dances, Porph.*Abst*.1.33.

ἔκλυρον· χλωρόν, δίνγρον, ἢ νοτερόν, ἔνικμον, ὑγρόν, Hsch.

ἔκλῠσις, εως, ἡ, *release, deliverance from* a thing, ἀφροσύνης Thgn.590 (= Sol.13.70); ἄθλων A.*Pr*.264; τοῦδε τοῦ νοσήματος S.*OT*306; δεσμοῦ Theoc.24.33; Ἀΐδεω *AP*6.219.24 (Antip.(?)).

2. *weakening* of an opponent's case, Hdn.*Fig*.p.91 S., cf. Alex.*Fig*.1.2.

II. *feebleness, faintness*, Hp.*Aph*.7.8, etc.; τῆς πόλεως ἔ. καὶ μαλακία D.17.29; ψυχικῶν δυνάμεων Ph.1.154; φυσική Agatharch.55; ἐκλύσιες κοιλίης *relaxations*, Hp.*Coac*.625.

2. *laxity*, of style, [Longin.]*Rh*.12.

III. *lowering of the voice through three quarter-tones* (διέσεις), Bacch.Intr.41, Aristid. Quint.1.10, Plu.2.1141b.

ἐκλυσσάω, Att. **-ττάω,** strengthd. for λυσσάω, Ph.1.430, J.*AJ*13. 16.3.

ἐκλῠτήριος, ον, *bringing release*, S.*OT*392: -τήριον, τό, *expiatory offering*, E.*Ph*.969.

ἐκλῠτικός, ή, όν, *calculated to weaken*, Arist.*GA*726[b]13; ὥρα Aët.16.22: metaph., τῶν λόγων Herm.*in Phdr*.p.103 A.

ἔκλῠτος, ον, *easy to let go, light, buoyant*, of missiles, E.*Andr*.1133.

II. *let loose, unbridled*, ἵμεροι Ti.Locr.102e; *lascivious*, φιλήματα Lyd.*Mag*.3.65; *unlimited, extreme*, βουλιμία Timocl.13.3; ἔ. καὶ βαρύ Olymp.*in Mete*.198.12.

III. *relaxed, unnerved*, E.*Tr*.1179, dub. in Eup.147; *exhausted*, Nic.Dam.p.98 D.; *deprived of force*, of an engine, Ph.*Bel*.85.10; *weak*, of an athlete, *SEG*35.213.16 (ἐγλ-, tab.defix., Athens, iii A.D.), κίνησις Olymp.*in Mete*.169.2; τόνος τοῦ φθέγματος Luc.*Im*.13; *diluted, watery*, οἶνος *Gp*.7.1.4, cf. Gal.12.278; *loose*, of proof, Eudem.ap.Theon.Sm.p.200 H.; *mild* (opp. σφοδρόν), γυμνάσιον Gal.6.156. Adv. -τως *by being relaxed*, Plu.*Lyc*.17; *weakly*, Agathin.ap.Gal.8.938.

IV. *curing by* λύσις (opp. κρίσισ), ἡμέραι Gal.9.817.

ἐκλυτρόομαι, Med., *redeem by payment of ransom*, *SIG*588.70 (Milet., ii B.C.), Sch.Od.4.33.—Act. only in Hsch.

ἐκλυτρωσις, εως, ἡ, *redemption*, LXXNu.3.49.

ἐκλύω [ῡ, v. λύω], *set free*, πόνων *from* labours, A.*Pr*.328; *release*, ὕδατα *PTeb*.49.6 (ii B.C.):—Pass., *to be set free*, ἐκλέλυμαι πόθου Thgn.1339; ἐκ δεσμῶν Pl.*Phd*.67d:—Med., *get* one *set free, release*, ἀλλ' ἄγε δή σε κακῶν ἐκλύσομαι Od.10.286; τοῦ φόβου σ' ἐξελυσάμην S.*OT*1003; θανάτου νιν ἐκλύσασθε E.*Andr*.818; ἐξελυσάμην βροτοὺς τὸ μὴ μολεῖν A.*Pr*.237: c. acc. pers. only, ἐξελύσαντο τοὺς Ἀργείους X.*HG*7.1.25.

II. *unloose*, ἐ. τόξα *unstring* a bow, Hdt.2.173; ἐ. ἁρμούς E.*Hipp*.825; σκαιὸν ἐκλύσων στόμα *likely to let loose* a foolish tongue, S.*Aj*.1225.

2. *make and end of*, ἐξέλυσας .. σκληρᾶς ἀοιδοῦ δασμόν *paid* it *off*, Id.*OT*35; ἐπίπονον ἁμέραν Id.*Tr*.654; μάχθον E.*Ph*.695; ἔριν καὶ θιλονικίαν D.9.14; ἐξελύσατε (v.l. -λύσασθε) τὰς παρασκευάς Id.18.26.

3. *relax*, Arist.*HA*610[a]27; τῆς φροντίδος τὸ ἀκριβές Luc.*Dom*.17:—Pass., *to be faint, fail*, Hp.*Aph*.2.41, Isoc.15.59, D.19.224, Phld.*Ir*.p.69 W., etc.; πρὸς τὸν πόλεμον Isoc.4.150; ἐκλυθῆναιτοῖς σώμασι, τῇ ψυχῇ, Arist.*Fr*.144, Plb.29.17.4 (so intr. in Act., J.*BJ*1.33.5), etc.; of things, *to be unserviceable*, τὰ τῶν πλοίων ἐκλελυμένα Arist.*Pol*.1320[b]37; ἐκλύεται ὁ ῥοῦς, τὰ ῥεύματα, *lose force*, Plb.4.43.9, 4.41.5.

4. Medic., ἐ. κοιλίαν *relax* the bowels, Dsc.4.169.

5. *pay in full*, δάνειον Plu.*Caes*.12 (Pass.).

b. *purchase*, Herod.6.91.

6. *resolve* a doubt, in Pass., A.D.*Synt*.176.24; also τὰ ὑπ' ἀμφιβολίαν πίπτοντα ἐκλύεται τοῦ ἀμφιβόλου ib. 311.11.

7. *dissolve*, τι ὄξει Gal.11.106.

III. intr., *to break up, depart*, LXX2Ma.13.16.

ἐκλωβάομαι, Pass., *sustain grievous injuries*, ἄγωγ' ὑπ' αὐτῶν ἐξελωβήθην S.*Ph*.330.

ἐκλωπίζω, (λῶπος) *lay bare*, ἐκ δ' ἐλώπισε πλευράν S.*Tr*.925.

II. = λωποδυτέω, Hsch.

ἐκλωτίζομαι, = ἐξανθίζομαι, Achae.31:—Act. in aor. 1, Hsch. (prob.).

ἐκμᾰγεῖον, τό, (ἐκμάσσω), *cloth for wiping* Meyer *Ostr*.62.5 (ii B.C.), Archig.ap.Gal.12.621.7, Paul.Aeg.1.57 (38.9 H.); used in simile w. ref. to the spleen, οἷον κατόπτρῳ παρεσκευασμένον καὶ ἕτοιμον ἀεὶ παρακέμενον ἐκμαγεῖον Pl.*Ti*.72c, cf. ὅτιπερ ἐκμαγεῖόν ἐστι αἵματος μέλανος (sc. ὁ σπλήν) Aret.*SD*1.15.

2. *that which wipes off, gets rid of*, αἵματος μέλανος, of the spleen, Aret.*SD*1.15; *rough towel*, Archig.ap.Gal.12.621, Paul.Aeg.1.57.

II. *that on* or *in which an impression is made*, κήρινον ἐ. *lump* of wax, Pl.*Tht*.191c, cf. 196a; of *matter* (φύσις) *as a recipient of impressions*, Id.*Ti*.50c, Arist.*Metaph*.988[a]1; [σῶμα] ἐ. αὐτῆς τῆς γενέσεως Ocell.2.3.

2. *impress, mould*, Pl.*Tht*.194d, e, Ph.1.279: metaph., ἐκμαγεῖον πέτρης *impress* of the rocks, of a fisherman who is always wandering over them, *AP*6.193 (Flacc.).

3. *model*, Pl.*Lg*.800b, 801d; μηχανῆς Procop.*Aed*.2.3.

ἐκμᾰγεύω, *bewitch*, Iamb.*Bab*.9.

ἔκμαγμα, ατος, τό, *impression in wax*, etc., Poll.9.131.

II. = κροκόμαγμα, Hp.*Steril*.235.

ἐκμάθησις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *thorough knowledge*, Phld.*Po*.5.2.

2. *learning by heart*, εἴ τις .. ἀμελοίη .. τῆς ἐκμαθήσεως τῶν ψαλμῶν Bas.Caes. in *PG*31.1305c; cf. Ἑλληνικά 8.66 (Lydia).

ἐκμαιεύομαι, *bring to the birth*, Simp.*in Ph*.786.21.

ἐκμαίνω, *drive mad* with passion, ἐκμήνας θυμὸν ἔρωτι Pl.*Epigr*.7.6, cf. Theoc.5.91; ἐπί τινι *with love for* her, Ar.*Ec*.966; φόβῳ τέτρωρον ἐκμαίνων ὄχον E.*Hipp*.1229; πόθον ἐκμῆναι *to kindle mad* desire, S.*Tr*.1142; ἐκμῆναί τινα δωμάτων *to drive* one *raving from* the house, E.*Ba*.36:—Pass., with pf. 2 Act. ἐκμέμηνα, *go mad* with passion, ταῦτα ἐκμαίνεσθαι ἔς τινα *rage* so against one, Hdt.3.33, cf. 37, Paus.1.11.15; ἔρωτι οὐρανίῳ ἐκμεμηνυῖα [διάνοια] Ph.1.482; of mania, Aret.*SD*1.6; ὑπὸ τοῦ ἀκράτου Luc.*Nigr*.5; of sexual passion, Ἠροΐῳ ὑπ' ἄνδρος (or -ῳ ἐπ' ἄνδρι) ἐκμάνεισα, of Helen, Alc.283.5 L.-P., εἰς γυναῖκας ἐκμανείς J.*AJ*8.7.5: also, c. acc., ἐκμανῆναί τινα *to be madly in love with* .., *Anacreont*.11.4; τινί Aristaenet.1.15 tit.; of persons in delirium, Hp.*Epid*.3.17.ιγ´.

ἔκμακτος, ον, (ἐκμάσσω) *moulded, modelled*, εἴδη Emp.22.7, τύπος *IG*2.1534.64 (iii B.C).

ἔκμακτορον, τό, *impress*, ποδῶν E.*El*.535.

ἐκμᾰλάσσω, Att. -ττω, *relax, weaken*, τὰ σώματα Plu.*Fr*.20.1; *soften, mollify*, τραχύτητας γλώσσης Dsc.*Eup*.2.17: metaph., ὀρήν τινος J.*AJ*2.6.8, pass., ἡ αἴσθησις of the effect of pleasing sounds, D.H.*Comp*.12 (v.l. μαλ-).

ἐκμαλθᾰκόω, = foreg., Men.Prot.p.5 D.

ἐκμάλθαξις, εως, ἡ, *softening, enervating*, Erot. s.v. ἐκθήλυνσις.

ἐκμᾰνής, ές, *quite mad*, πρὸς τὰ ἀφροδίσια Niciasap.Ath.10.437e; λύτται Ph.1.408. Adv. -νῶς Ath.13.603a.

ἐκμανθάνω, *learn thoroughly*, and, in past tenses, *to have learnt thoroughly, know full well*, ἐ. τὴν [Ἑλλάδα] γλῶσσαν Hdt.2.154; ἀνδρὸς ψυχήν S.*Ant*.175; ἐ. τι ἀπό τινος A.*Pr*.256; ἔκτινος Pl.*Ax*.371a; παρά τινος S.*OT*286; τοῦ θεοῦ τί πρακτέον ib. 1439, cf. *OC*114, Ar.*Ec*.244; ἐ. ὅτι .. Hdt.3.134.

II. *examine closely, search out*, Id.7.28, E.*IT*667, X.*Cyr*.1.6.40.

III. *learn by heart*, ὅλους ποιητάς Pl.*Lg*.811a, cf. Aeschin.3.135; ᾄσματα Thphr.*Char*.27.7; Σαπφοῦς τἀρωτικά Epicr.4; Διονυσίου δράματα Ephipp.16; ἵνα πολλάκις ἀκούοντες τῶν ἐπῶν ἐκμανθάνωμεν τὴν ἔχθραν Isoc.4.159.

ἔκμαξις, εως, ἡ, *wiping*, Arist.*Insomn*.460a16.

ἐκμᾰραίνω, aor. -μάρᾱνα *AP*12.234 (Strat.):—*make to fade* or *wither away*, Thphr.*Ign*.11, *AP* l.c.:—Pass;, *wither away*, Theoc.3.30.

ἐκμαργόομαι, *go raving mad*, ἐξεμαργώθης φρένας E.*Tr*.992.

ἐκμαρτῠρέω, *to bear witness to* a thing, c. acc., φόνον A.*Eu*.461; ἐκμαρτύρησον .. τό μ' εἰδέναι Id.*Ag*.1196, ἐπὶ τοῖς δικάζοσιν before those judging the case, *IEphes*.1678B (vi B.C.); εἰς πολλούς before many persons, Aeschin.1.107, ἐγμαρτυρῶν ὑπὲρ τῆς εὐνοίας τῶν πολιτῶν *Amyzon*15.12 (215 B.C.):—Pass., Str.12.8.6.

2. *acknowledge publicly*, med., ἐκμαρτυρεῖσθαι τὴν αὐτὴν ὁμολογοῦσαν τὸν γεγονότα αὐτῇ ἐκ τοῦ Χαιρήμονος υἱόν *POxy.Hels*.35.25 (A.D. 151).

II. *make depositions out of court*, Is.3.21, Test.ap.D.35.20, Aeschin.2.19.

ἐκμαρτῠρησις, εως, ἡ, *deposition of absent witness*, *POxy*.1208.30 (iii A.D.).

ἐκμαρτῠρία, ἡ, *the deposition of a witness taken out of court*, -ίας ποιεῖσθαι Is.3.21 (pl.), D.46.7, Aeschin.2.19, *SIG*953.41 (Calymna, ii B.C., pl.)

ἐκμαρτῠριον, τό, *evidence*, Anon.ap.Suid.; ἐν ἐκμαρτυρίοις Just.*Nov*.90.2.

II. *official certificate*, *PMasp*.87.21 (vi A.D.), *BGU*1094.16 (vi A.D.).

ἐκμαρτύρομαι [ῡ], *prove by evidence*, τι Just.*Nov*.22.14.

2. abs., *give testimony*, ib. 91.2.

ἐκμᾰσάομαι, *chew completely* in aor. Pass. -μασήθην Ph.1.334.

ἐκμάσσατο, 3 sg. aor. 1, he *devised* or *invented*, τέχνην *h.Merc*.511; cf. μαίομαι.

ἐκμάσσω, Att. -ττω, pf. ἐκμέμᾰχα (-κα codd.) cj. in D.H.*Dem*.4: aor. 2 Pass. -εμάγην [ᾰ] Pl.*Tht*.191d; also aor. 1 part. ἐκμαχθείς Hsch.:—*wipe off, wipe away*, κάρᾳ κηλῖδας ἐξέμαξεν S.*El*.446; ἔκμασσε [τὸ αἷμα] E.*HF*1400; ἀλωπεκίας ὀθονίῳ Archig.ap.Gal.12.406:—Med., *wipe away one's tears*, *AP*5.42 (Rufin).

2. *wipe dry*, ὑπὸ σπόγγου Hp.*Acut*.65 (Pass.), cf. Herod.6.9; [τοὺς ἔμπροσθεν πόδας] ἐ. εἰς τοὺς μέσους, of bees, Arist.*HA*624b1.

II. of an artist, *mould* or *model* in wax or plaster, αὐτὸν ἐκμάττειν τε καὶ ἐνιστάναι εἰς τοὺς τῶν κακιόνων τύπους *to mould* and adapt oneself to .., Pl.*R*.396d; of pessaries, Hp.*Steril*.230:—so in Med., Id.*Nat.Mul*.109; ὧν ἔτι θερμὰ κονία .. ἐκμάσσεται ἴχνη of whose yet warm footsteps the dust *receives the impress*, Theoc.17.122; *express, imitate*, ἵππου γενεήν Nic.*Th*.740; τὸν Λυσιακὸν χαρακτῆρα ἐκμέμακται D.H.*Dem*.13 (so in Act., ib. 4 codd., dub.); ἐς τὸ ἀκριβέστατον ἐξεμάξατο τὸν διδάσκαλον he *was the image of* his master, Alciphr.3.64;—Pass., μάλθης ἄναγνα σώματ' ἐκμεμαγμένοι (v.l. -μένα) S.*Ichn*.140; ἐκεῖνος αὐτὸς ἐκμεμαγμένος his very *image*, Cratin.255; βασιλέως .. εἰκόν' ἐκμεμ. *IGRom*.1.1190 (Memnon); ὃ ἂν ἐκμαγῇ whatever *be impressed*, whatever *impression be made* (cf. ἐκμαγεῖον), Pl.*Tht*.191d; τὴν ἰδέαν τοῦ παιδὸς ἐκμεμάχθαι *had impressed upon him* the image of the boy, Plu.*Cic*.44; ποιότης ἀπὸ μένοντος ἐκμαγεῖσα θείου λόγου Ph.1.548.

3. *polish, scour*, ἀπεικονίσματα γῇ ἀργυρωματικῇ (q.v. in Suppl.), *IEphes*.27.542, 545 (A.D. 104).

ἐκμαστεύω, *track out*, ὡς κύων νεβρὸν πρὸς αἷμα ἐ. A.*Eu*.247, Ph.Bybl.ap.Eus.*PE*1.9.

ἐκμαστῑγόω, *scourge*, in Med., Hsch. s.v. ἐκδέψηται.

ἐκμεθύσκω, *make quite drunk*: metaph., τὰς ῥίζας .. λίαν ἐ. *overcharge* them *with moisture*, Thphr.*CP*5.15.3; λύχνον ἐλαιηρῆς ἐ. δρόσου *AP*5.3 (Phld.).

ἐκμείλιξις, εως, ἡ, *appeasing, taming*, κυνῶν Eust.1749.43.

ἐκμειλίσσω, *soften*, Gal.11.317.

II. mostly med., *appease*, Corn.*ND*21, App.*BC*1.97, Plu.2.380c, D.C.79.19, Conon18.

ἐκμείρομαι, *obtain for one's lot*, aor. 2 ἐξέμμορον Nic.*Th*.791; θεῶν ἐξέμμορε τιμῆς Od.5.335.

ἐκμελαίνομαι, *to be darkened, grow dark*, Heraclit.*All*.39; ὑπὸ [νυκτός] ib. 45.

ἐκμελᾰνίζω, *lose colour*, Olymp.Alch.p.91 B.

ἐκμέλεια, ἡ, (ἐκμελής) *false note*, D.H.*Comp*.11: metaph., Corn.*ND*32.

II. *carelessness*, Zos.1.23, al.

ἐκμελετάω, *train* or *teach carefully*, τινά Pl.*Hp.Ma*.287a.

2. *learn perfectly, con over, practise*, Antipho 3.2.7, Pl.*Hp.Ma*.286d; τὴν εἰς τὸ θεῖον ἐ. βλασφημίαν Men.715.

ἐκμελής, ές, (μέλος) *out of tune, dissonant*, Ph.1.375, al., Ti.Locr.101b, Plu.*Demetr*.1; *unbridled*, φιλοτιμία Id.Lys.23; of persons, Just.*Nov*.136.6. Adv. -λῶς Poll.4.57.

ἐκμελίζω, *dismember*, LXX4Ma.10.5, 8.

ἔκμελος· ἀδύναμος, Hsch.

ἐκμεταιωροῦνται· μετεωρίζονται, Id.

ἐκμεταλλεύω, *empty of ore* or *metal*, Str.14.5.28 (Pass.).

ἐκμέταλλος, ον, *from a mine*, ἅλς Sch.Nic.*Al*.518 (s.v.l.).

ἐκμετρέω, *measure out, measure*, χρόνον E.*IA*816; κύκλος τις ὡς τόρνοισιν ἐκμετρούμενος Id.*Fr*.382; ἐ. τὸν βίον *to end* life, to die, Tz.*H*.3.800: abs., *measure a distance*, ἐπὶ τὰς πόλεις LXXDe.21.2:—freq. in Med., *measure for oneself, measure out*, ἄστροις .. ἐκμετρούμενος χθόνα *measuring, calculating its position* by the stars (for he was an exile), S.*OT*795; *take measure of*, τὰ ἐκείνου ὅπλα X.*Cyr*.6.4.2, cf. Plb.5.98.2:—Pass., *PTeb*.61(b).258 (ii B.C.), etc.

ἐκμετρησις, εως, ἡ, *measurement*, Plb.5.98.10, *BGU*432 ii 10 (ii A.D.).

ἐκμετρητής, οῦ, ὁ, *measurer, surveyor*, *PAmh*.2.79.16 (ii A.D.), etc.

ἔκμετρος, ον, *out of measure, measureless*, ὄλβος S.*Fr*.353, cf. Man.4.464, 626; of a verse, *exceeding the due length*, Luc.*Pr.Im*.18.

ἐκμήδομαι, *devise*, Αἰγύπτῳ κακὰ σημεῖα καὶ τεράστι' ἐξεμήσατο Ezek.*Exag*.226 S.

ἐκμηκύνω, strengthd. for μηκύνω, D.H.1.56 (Pass.), 6.83, J.*BJ*7.8.3 (Pass.).

ἐκμηνίω, strengthd. for μηνίω, Hsch.

ἔκμηνος, ον, *of six months, half-yearly*, ἐκμήνους χρόνους (Pors. for ἐμμήνους) S.*OT*1137; βίος Arist.*HA*558a17: Subst., ἁ ὑστέρα ἔγμεινος *BCH*60.183.31 (Boeotia, iii B.C.), ἔκμηνος, ὁ, *half-year*, ἐντὸς ἐκμήνου Pl.*Lg*.916b; ἐν ἐγμήνῳ *IG*12(9).207.52 (Eretria, iii B.C.), cf. D.C.59.6; ἕ. (sc. ἀρχή), ἡ, Plb.6.34.3, cf. ἑξαμηνός.

II. *six months old*, of an animal, Arist.*HA*562b27; μὴ πρεσβύτερον ἐνιαυσίου καὶ ἐγμήνου *IG*12(5).647.8 (Ceos).

ἐκμηνύω, *inform of, betray*, Plu.*Pel*.9 (Pass.), Poll.5.154.

ἐκμηρίζω, *remove thigh-bones*, *IEphes*.10.8, 1201a.7.

ἐκμηρύομαι, *wind off like a ball of thread*, Jul.*Gal*.135c; of an army, *make* it *defile out*, τὴν δύναμιν ἐκ τῶν δυσχωριῶν Plb.*Fr*.132; διὰ στενῆς θυρίδος .. ἐκμηρυόμενος αὑτόν Plu.*Aem*.26.

II. intr., of the army, *defile*, X.*An*.6.5.22; τῆς χαράδρας Plb.3.53.5 (but τὰς δυσχωρίας ib. 51.2).

III. metaph., *evolve itself, develop*, Dam.*Pr*.65, cf. eund.ap.*in Ph*.780.30.

ἐκμηχᾰνάομαι, aor. Pass. ἐξεμηχανήθην, *contrive*, J.*AJ*8.3.4, Hsch.

ἐκμῐαίνω, *pollute thoroughly, defile*, Opp.*H*.4.663:—Pass., *ejaculate semen*, Hp.*Superf*.31, Ar.*Ra*.753, LXXLe.18.20.

ἐκμῑμέομαι, *imitate faithfully, represent exactly*, E.*HF*1298, Ar.*Av*.1285, X.*Mem*.3.10.1, Duris89 J.

ἐκμῑμησις, εως, ἡ, *imitation*, Arg.2 Ar.*Av*.

ἐκμῑσέω, *hate much*, Plu.*Phil*.12 (Pass.).

ἔκμισθος, ον, *receiving no pay*, Hsch.

ἔκμισθος (B), ὁ, perh. *leasing*, Θεοφίλῳ βοηθ(ῷ) ὑπὲρ ἐκμίσθου καὶ μετρήσεως *PVindob.Tandem*17.29 (vi/vii A.D.).

ἐκμισθόω, *let out for hire*, ὁλκάδας X.*Vect*.3.14; χωρίον Lys.7.4; [τέμενος] *SIG*1044.30 (Halic.), etc.: c. inf., ἐ. τινὰ ἑταιρεῖν Aeschin.1.13:—Med., *contract for*, ἔργον Them.*Or*.4.53a.

ἐκμογέω, *labour at*, ἱμερτὰν ἐξεμόγησα τέχναν epigr. in *SEG*34.325 (Arcadia, *c*.100 B.C.); cf. ἐκμοχθέω.

ἐκμολεῖν, inf. of aor. 2 ἐξέμολον, Ep.3 sg. ἔκμολε, *go out, go forth*, Il.11.604; ἐξέμολεν A.R.1.845; cf. βλώσκω.

ἐκμολύνω, *pollute*, in Pass., Ar.*Ra*.753 cod.V.

ἐκμορφόω, *represent, express in form*, Plu.2.537d:—Pass., τὰς ἐκμεμορφωμένας διὰ τῶν αἰσθήσεων τέρψεις Phld.*D*.3.14.

II. *bring into shape*, Ael.*NA*2.19.

ἐκμουσόω, strengthd. for μουσόω, *teach fully*, τινά τι E.*Ba*.825:—Pass., ἐκμουσωθῆναί τι Ael.*VH*14.34.

ἐκμοχθέω, *work out with toil*, κερκίσιν πέπλους E.*El*.307.

2. *struggle through*, πόνους Id.*IT*1455, cf. A.*Pr*.825, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11.

3. *win by labour, achieve*, Ἑλένην ἐ. δορί E.*Tr*.873; ἐκμοχθῶν βίᾳ εὔκλειαν Id.*HF*1369, φιλοσοφοῦντες ἐκμοχθοῦσι τι Diog.Sinop.*Fr.dub.* 6.1 S.

4. *struggle out of*, τὰς τῶν θεῶν τύχας ib. 309.

5. Pass., *to be worn out*, ὅσοι δεσμοῖς ἐκμεμόχθηνται βροτῶν Id.*Fr*.332.5 (s.v.l.).

ἐκμοχλεία, ἡ, *dislodgement*, φλέγματος Aët.16.21.

ἐκμοχλευσις, εως, ἡ, f.l. for ἐκχόλωσις, Paul.Aeg.3.13.

ἐκμοχλεύω, *lift out with a lever*, Hp.*Art*.72 (and in Med., ib. 76); πύλας ἐ. *to force* them *open with crow-bars*, Ar.*Lys*.429: generally, *force, compel*, τὴν φύσιν Plu.2.662c; *dislodge*, τὰ λυποῦντα Gal.7.195, cf. Archig.ap.Orib.8.1.22; τὴν κακοχυμίαν τῶν σωμάτων Olymp.*in Grg*.p.143 J.

ἐκμῠελίζω, *suck the marrow out of, deprive of strength*, LXXNu.24.8.

ἐκμυζάω, *suck out*, αἷμ᾽ ἐκμυζήσας Il.4.218, cf. Luc.*Tim*.8, Ael.*NA*3.39, Gal.*UP*6.15, Q.S.4.398; *exhaust* air from a vessel, Hero *Spir*.1 *Praef*.: metaph., *extort*, Lyd.*Mag*.3.67:—also in form ἐκμύζω, Dsc.*Eup*.1.62, Phlp.*in Mete*.115.18:—Pass., Antyll.ap.Orib.7.16.16:—also **ἐκμυζέω,** Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.59: metaph., *drain, exhaust* [στάσις] ἐ. τὰς δυνάμεις Aristid.*Or*.23(42).31.

ἐκμυζηθμός, ὁ, = sq., Alex.Trall.3.3.

ἐκμυζησις, εως, ἡ, *sucking out*, Sor.1.77, Philum.*Ven*.7.3, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.59.

ἐκμυζησμός, ὁ, = foreg., Archig.ap.Gal.12.656, Aët.13.24.

ἐκμῡθέομαι, *speak out*, Theoc.25.3 (tm.).

ἐκμῡθόω, *make into a* μῦθος or *fable*, Philostr.*Im*.1.3 (Pass.).

ἐκμῡκάομαι, *bellow aloud*, τὰς ὀλοφύρσεις Phalar.*Ep*.122.2.

ἐκμυκτηρίζω, *hold in derision, mock at*, LXXPs.2.4, Ev.Luc.16.14.

ἐκμυκτηρισμός, ὁ, *derision*, Hsch.

ἐκμῠσάττομαι, *abominate*, Ph.2.303.

ἐκμύσσομαι, Med., *blow the nose*, read by Gal. for ἀπο- in Hp.*Nat.Hom*.7.

ἐκναρκάω, *become quite torpid* or *sluggish*, Plu.*Cor*.31.

ἐκναυσθλόω, *cast on shore*, Lyc.726 (Pass.).

ἐκνεάζω, *grow up afresh*, σπόρος κατ᾽ ἔτος ἐκνεάζων Luc.*Am*.33.

II. *replace from fresh crop*, *PAmh*.2.147.9 (iv/v A.D.).

ἐκνεασμός, ὁ, *renewal*, Simp.*in Ph*.4.36, *in Epict*.p.37 D.

ἐκνέμω, *pasture*, ἀγέλας Ph.2.233:—more freq. in Med. with aor. ἐξενεμήθην, *feed off* or *on*, τι Thphr.*HP*9.16.1, Nic.*Th*.571; *inhabit*, χώρας Ph.2.524: metaph., λύπης τὴν διάνοιαν ἐκνεμομένης Luc.*Am*.25.

II. *go forth to feed*: metaph. in Med., οὐκ ἄψορρον ἐκνεμῇ πόδα*;* S.*Aj*.369 (lyr., s.v.l.).

III. Medic., -όμενον ἕλκος *rodent* ulcer, Alex.Trall.9.3.

IV. ἐκνενεμήκασι· παραδεδώκασιν, and ἐκνενέμηται· ἐξῆλθεν, ἐξῆκται, Hsch.

ἐκνεοττεύω, *hatch*, Arist.*Mir*.842b11, Antig.*Mir*.15.

ἐκνεόω, *renew*, τὸν σῖτον καὶ τὰ ξύλα, Ἑλληνικά 7.179 (Chalcis, iii B.C.).

ἔκνευμα, ατος, τό, gloss on κλειτύς: κλιτύν· τὸ ἀπόκλιμα, ἔκνευμα, ἐξοχήν Sch.Nic.*Al*.34c *Ge*.; cf. ἀπόνευμα.

ἐκνεύμυκτεν· κατέβαλλεν, Hsch.

ἐκνευρίζω, (νεῦρον) *cut the sinews*, Plu.2.451d; ἐκνενευρισμένοι *broken down, enfeebled*, D.3.31; ἡ πόλις ἐκνενεύρισται Plu.2.755c, cf. Ph.1.258, al.; ἐκνευρισθεῖσα χώρα *exhausted* soil, Id.2.434.

ἐκνευρισις, εως, ἡ, *unnerving*, ψυχῆς Eustr.*in APo*.223.27.

ἐκνευρος, *enervus*, *Gloss*.

ἐκνευρόω, = -ίζω, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.234.18 (Carthage, i A.D.).

ἔκνευσις, εως, ἡ, *turning the head aside to avoid*, βολῶν ἐκνεύσεσι Pl.*Lg*.815a.

2. ἐκνεύσεις τῶν ὁδῶν *deviations*, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.113; cf. ἔκνευσις ὁδοῦ, *diverticulum*, *Gloss*.

ἐκνεύω, *turn aside by a movement of the head*, πάντα γὰρ ὁπόσα ἄν δύσκολ' ᾖ περὶ τὸ πρόσωπον ὁ ἵππος ἐκνεύειν πέφυκεν ἄνω X.*Eq*.5.4, μὴ ἐκκρούσῃ (τὸ προβόλιον) ἐκ τῶν χειρῶν τῇ κεφαλῇ ἐκνεύσας, sc. the boar, Id.*Cyn*.10.12

2. *cause to move aside by a movement of the head, nod aside*, ἡμᾶς .. ἐξένευσ' ἀποστῆναι πρόσω E.*IT*1330.

II. *turn the head, look round*, LXX 4Ki.23.16.

2. transf., *turn aside, bend one's course to*, E.*IT*1186, εἰς θάνατον Id.*Ph*.1268; πρός τι τῶν ἡδονῆς φίλτρων ἐκνενευκότα *Ph*.1.297; w. gen., τῶν παρόντων Plot.6.7.34.

III. w. acc., *avoid by turning, dodge*, Phld.*Sign*.27, Ph.1.146, Orph.*A*.458, ξίφος Hegesiasap.D.H.*Comp*.18, πληγήν D.S.17.100

2. *shun, avoid*, Themist.*Or*.34.6.

ἐκνέφελος, ον, *bursting forth from clouds*, ἥλιος Thphr.*HP*8.10.3.

ἐκνέφίας (sc. ἄνεμος), ὁ, *a hurricane, caused by clouds meeting and bursting*, Alex.46.5, Arist.*Mete*.365[a]1; νότος ἐ. D.S.20.88.

2. ἐ. ὄμβρος rain *with sunshine*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.96; ἐ. ἥλιος *seen through clouds*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.9.1, cf. Philostr.*Gym*.58.

3. ἐ. πυρετός, perh. fever with sweating, Hp.ap.Gal. l.c.

ἐκνέφόομαι, *become a cloud*, Thphr.*Vent*.7.

ἐκνέω, fut. -νεύσομαι: aor. 1 ἐξένευσα: pf. ἐκνένευκα Men.*Epit*.355:—*swim out, swim to land*, E.*Hipp*.823; *escape by swimming*, Th.2.90: generally, *escape, get safely through*, Pi.*O*.13.114, E.*Hipp*.470, Men. l.c., E.*IT*1186.

ἐκνῆναι· ἐξαπατῆσαι, Hsch.

ἐκνηπιόω, *rear from childhood*, Philostr.*VS*2.1.11:—Pass., *to be reared*, ὑπὸ λόγων Id.*VA*5.14.

ἐκνηστεύω, *continue fasting*, Hp.*Morb*.2.55, Plu.2.686e.

ἐκνήφω, fut. -ψω LXXGe.9.24:—*sleep off a drunken fit, become sober again*, l.c., Hippoloch.ap.Ath.4.130b, *AP*5.134, Plu.*Dem*.20: metaph., 1Ep.Cor.15.34: c. gen., *recover from*, χάρμη ἐ. τῆς δυσθυμίης Aret.*SD*1.5.

II. trans., *carry off*, ἀρρώστημα ἐκνήψει ὕπνος LXXSi.34(31).2 (dub.).

ἐκνήχομαι, aor. 1 ἐξενηξάμην Plb.38.16.12: pf. inf. ἐκνενῆχθαι Ath.7.315d:— = ἐκνέω, *swim out* or *away*, πρὸς τὴν γῆν Plb. l.c.; εἰς .. Arist.*Mu*.398[b]32, Luc.*DMar*.8.2; πρός τινα Apollod.1.9.25: abs., Luc.*Merc.Cond*.2.

ἔκνηψις, εως, ἡ, *becoming sober* or *calm*, LXXLa.2.18.

ἐκνίζω, *wash out, purge away*, φόνον φόνῳ E.*IT*1224; of crimes, Pl.*Ep*.352c:—Med., *wash off from oneself*, οὐδέποτε ἐκνίψει τὰ πεπραγμένα σαυτῷ D.18.140; τὰ ἔθη γυναικῶν Ph.1.365; ἄγος φόνου Paus.3.17.7; τὸ θνητόν Plu.2.499c.

b. ἐκνενιμμένοι τόποι *washed away*, *POxy*.1469.6 (iii A.D.).

II. *wash clean, purify*, ψυχήν *AP*14.74: metaph., *restore to clarity*, τὴν αἴσθησιν Aret.*CA*2.3:—Pass., ἐκνενιμμένη, of a cup, Eub.56.5; ἐκνιφθεὶς ὁ στόμαχος Philum.ap.Aët.9.3.

ἐκνῑκάω, *achieve by force*, ὁ χρυσὸς -νικᾷ τάδε E.*Ion*629; *carry one's point that* .., c. acc. et inf., Plu.*Ant*.63, *prevail over so as to compel*, w. inf., αὐτοὺς ἀναστῆναι ἐξενίκησαν Ael.*NA*17.41; so pass., τὰ θηρία ἐκνικᾶται ἐμπεσεῖν ib. 8.10.

2. c. acc., ἐξενίκησε τὸν δῆμον καὶ τὸν εἴργοντα νόμον τῆς θέας τὰς γυναῖκας Ael.*VH*10.1:—Pass., ἄνεμος εἰς γαλήνην ἐξενικήθη Hld.5.23, cf. Ruf.ap.Orib.5.3.9.

II. intr., *win a complete victory*, Plb.15.3.6.

III. perh. *recover possession of at law* (= Lat. *evincere*), *IGrom*.4.914.6 (v. *ZPE*48.269); cf. ἐκνίκησις

2. metaph., *gain the upper hand, come into vogue, prevail*, ἅπασι among all, Th.1.3; ἐπὶ τὸ μυθῶδες ἐκνενικηκέναι *to have won its way* to the fabulous, ib. 21; κακὸν εἰς τοὔμφανὲς ἐξενίκησε Luc.*Abd*.6; εἰς παροιμίαν Suid. s.v. Μάρας; εἰς δύναμιν Ph.1.420.

ἐκνῑκησις, εως, ἡ, *recovery of possession at law, eviction* (= Lat. *evictio*), *Cod.Just*.1.3.38(39), Just.*Const.* Δέδωκεν 5.

ἐκνίπτω, = ἐκνίζω, Hsch. s.v. ἐκλούηται (Pass.).

ἐκνιτρόω, *cleanse with* νίτρον, τἀκπώματ' .. ἐκνενιτρωμένα θεῖναι Alex.2.4, cf. *IG*7.3073.86 (Lebad.), Archig.ap.Gal.12.406.

ἐκνιτρωσις, εως, ἡ, Orib.*Fr*.74.

ἔκνιψις, εως, ἡ, (ἐκνίζω) *washing*, Hsch.

ἐκνοέω, *think out, contrive*, D.C.*Fr*.73.3 codd.

ἔκνοια, ἡ, (ἔκνοος), *loss of one's senses*, Arist.*Somn*.455[b]6 (pl.), 456[b]10.

ἐκνόμιος, ον (η, ον Orph.*Fr*.121), *unusual, marvellous*, Pi.*N*.1.56; *lawless*, Orph. l.c. Adv. -ίως Ar.*Pl*.981: Sup. ἐκνομιώτατα ib. 992.

ἔκνομος, ον, *outlawed*, A.*Eu*.92.

II. = foreg., Orph.*A*.60; *unlawful, monstrous*, τιμωρίαι D.S.14.112, cf. Ael.*Fr*.217, Ph.2.165, al.: Sup., ib. 280.

III. Adv. -μως *discordantly*, A.*Ag*.1473 (lyr.).

ἔκνοος, ον, contr. **-νους,** ουν, *senseless*, ὑπὸ γήρως Plu.*CG*19.

ἐκνοσηλεύω, *cure completely*, Ph.1.631, Gal.10.522:—Pass., -όμενοι *convalescents*, Gal.6.726, Orib.3.15.7.

ἐκνοσφίζομαι, *take for one's own*, *AP*15.24 (Simm.).

II. ἐκνοσφίσαι· ἐκβαλεῖν, Hsch.

ἐκνοτίζω, *drip*, Hsch. s.v. ἀπολείβραξαι.

ἐκνυκτερεύομαι, *stand overnight*, *PLeid.X*.8.12.

ἐκνύσσω, *expungo*, *Gloss*.

ἐκξέω, *wipe off, erase App.Anth*.7.56, 71, Tz.ad Lyc.874.

ἐκξῐφίζομαι, *unsheathe the sword*, Tz.*H*.3.134.

ἐκξῠλόομαι, *become woody*, Thphr.*HP*1.2.7.

ἐκξύω, *scrape out*, Herod.3.18.

ἑκοντηδόν, Adv.= ἑκοντί, A.D.*Adv*.197.22.

ἑκοντήν, Adv. = ἑκοντί, *SEG*18.343.45 (Thasos, i B.C./i A.D.), Theognost.*Can*.161.24, Arr.ap.Suid., *SIG*880.48 (Pizus).—The remark of Phryn.1 (ἑκοντὴν οὐ χρὴ λέγειν, ἀλλ' ἐθελοντήν) refers not to this Adv., but to a Noun **ἑκοντής,** οῦ, ὁ, used by Epict.*Gnom*.67; ἑαυτὸν ἑκοντὴν παρέχων *IPE*1^2.40.21 (Olbia, ii/iii A.D.).

ἑκοντί, Adv. *willingly*, Ps.-Phoc.16, Them.*Or*.16.209a; but ἑκόντι may generally be read, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1431[b]20, Plu.*Comp.Eum.Sert*.2.

ἑκοτόν, Arc. for ἑκατόν (q.v.).

ἐκουβίτωρ, v. ἐξκ-.

ἑκουσιάζομαι, *offer* or *be offered freely*, ἐν τῷ ἑκουσιασθῆναι λαόν LXXJd.5.2; ὁ -όμενος τῷ νόμῳ ib.1Ma.2.42.

ἑκουσιασμός, ὁ, *free-will offering*, ib.2Es.7.16, Aq.Jd.5.2, etc.

ἑκούσιος, α, ον, S.*Tr*.727, 1123, etc.; also ος, ον Id.Ph.1318, E.*Supp*.151, Antipho 2.2.3, Th.6.44, etc.: (ἑκών):—of actions, *voluntary*, πόνοι Democr.240; βλάβαι S.*Ph*. l.c.; φυγή E. l.c.; ἁμάρτημα Antipho 5.92, etc.; συμβάλαια Pl.*R*.556b; πράξεις ib. 603c, al.; ἀδικήματα Id.*Lg*.860e, al., etc.; γυμνασιαρχία *undertaken voluntarily*, *POxy*.473.3 (ii A.D.); τὰ ἑ. *voluntary acts;*, opp. τὰ ἀκούσια, *IG*1.1, X.*Mem*.2.1.18, Arist.*EN*1109^{b}31.

2. rarely of persons, *willing, acting of free will*, ἥμαρτεν οὐχ ἑκουσία S.*Tr*.1123; ἑ. ἀποθανεῖν Th.1.138.

II. Adv. -ίως E.*Tr*.1037, etc.; also ἑκουσίῳ τρόπῳ Id.*Med*.751; ἐξ ἑκουσίας (sc. γνώμης) S.*Tr*.727; καθ' ἑκουσίαν Th.8.27.

ἑκουσιότης, ητος, ἡ, *willingness*, Memn.32.1.

ἐκπαγλέομαι, *to be struck with amazement, to wonder greatly*, only used in part., καί μιν ἐπεδείκνυσαν ἐκπαγλεόμενοι Hdt.7.181, cf. 8.92; ἐκπαγλεομένων ὡς .. Id.9.48.

II. *wonder at, admire exceedingly*, c. acc., A.*Ch*.217, κάλλος ἐκπαγλούμνον *Fr*.451n.5 R., E.*Or*.890, *Tr*.929; rare in Prose, D.H.1.40.

ἔκπαγλος, ον, Ep. and Ion. word, *terrible, violent*:

I. of persons, ὧδ' ἔ. ἐών, of Achilles, Il.21.589; πάντων ἐκπαγλότατ' ἀνδρῶν, also of Achilles, 1.146, 18.170; of other heroes, 20.389, 21.452.

2. sts. of things, χειμὼν ἔ. Od.14.522; ἐκπάγλοις ἐπέεσσιν Il.15.198, Od.8.77; ἔδεισεν γὰρ ἐμὴν ἔ. ἐνιπήν 10.448, cf. 17.216.

3. mostly Adv. -λως *terribly, vehemently, exceedingly*, ἐ. ἀπόλεσσαν Il.1.268; κοτέοντο 2.233; ἐθέλει οἴκόνδε νέεσθαι ib. 357; μαίνεται 9.238; ὠδύσατ' ἐ. Od.5.340; ἔχθαιρε 11.437; ὀδύρεται 15.355; αἴθεται Hp.*Mul*.2.171 (ἐκπατίως Erot.); ἐ. πονέει ib. 1.3: neut. as Adv., ἔκπαγλον ἐπεύξατο Il.13.413, cf. Nic.*Th*.448, etc.; οὐ γὰρ ἐγώ σ' ἔ. ἀεικιῶ Il.22.256: neut. pl., ἔκπαγλα φιλεῖν to love *beyond all measure*, 3.415, 5.423; ἦν ἔ. χαλεφθῇ Nic.*Th*.445.

II. in later Poets the word freq. signifies merely, *marvellous, wondrous*, ἀνὴρ ἔ. Pi.*P*.4.79; σθένει ἔ. Id.*I*.7(6).22; ἐν πόνοις ἔ. ib. 6(5).54: not freq. in Trag., ἔ. κακόν, τέρας, A.*Ag*.862, *Ch*.548; δείπνων ἀρρήτων ἔκπαγλ' ἄχθη S.*El*.204 (lyr.). Adv. ἔκπαγλα *marvellously*, Id.*OC*716 (lyr.): in early Prose only once, ὅπλα τὰ ἐκπαγλότατα X.*Hier*.11.3; in Com., Eup.8.14D. (Sup.). (Metath. for *ἔκπλαγος (ἐκπλήσσω) acc. to Eust.68.18; perh. dissim. from *ἔκπλαγλος.)

ἐκπαγλότης, ητος, ἡ, *enormity*, Hsch. (-πλαγ- cod.).

ἐκπάθεια [πᾰ], ἡ, *violent passion*, Longin.38.3.

ἐκπᾰθής, ές, (πάθος) *passionate, furious*, Plb.16.23.5, J.*AJ*15.3.4, etc.; ἐπί τινι Plb.1.7.8; ἐ. πρός τι *passionately eager* for a thing, Id.1.1.6, etc. Adv. -θῶς Telesp.35 H., J.*BJ*2.18.4, Ath.10.443d.

II. *out of harm, unhurt*, Anon.ap.Suid.

ἐκπαίδευμα, ατος, τό, *nursling, child*, E.*Cyc*.601.

ἐκπαιδεύω, *bring up from childhood*, ib. 276; *train thoroughly*, ἐκθρέψαι καὶ ἐ. Pl.*Cri*.45d, Luc.*Alex*.5.

II. *teach* one a thing, τινά τι J.*Ap*.2.29, D.C.45.2; but,

III. ἐ. τινί τι *impress on* one *by education*, E.*Fr*.52.5 (lyr., s.v.l.).

ἐκπαίζω, *laugh to scorn, mock at*, LXX1Es.1.49(51), Phld.*Rh*.2.216 S.

ἐκπαιφάσσω, *rush madly to the fray*, Il.5.803.

ἐκπαίω, *throw* or *cast out of* a thing, με δόξης ἐξέπαισαν ἐλπίδες they *have dashed* me *from* my expectations, E.*HF*460.

II. intr., *dash out, escape*, Anaxil.22.17 (Casaubon for ἐξέπεσε):—Med., Plu. Brut.51. (Cf. ἐμπαίω.)

ἔκπᾰλαι, Adv. for ἐκ πάλαι, *for a long time*, Ph.1.323, 2Ep.Pet.3.5, J.*AJ*16.8.4, Plu.2.548d, Plot.6.4.14, *POxy*.938.3 (iii/iv A.D.), etc.

ἐκπάλαιστα (ἐκ- Meineke)· δεινά, ὑπερήφανα, Hsch.: **ἐκπάλαιστος**· ἄνανδρος, Id.

ἐκπᾰλαίω, *transgress the laws of wrestling*, Philostr.*Im*.1.6.

ἐκπᾰλεία, ἡ, *dislocation*, *PMed.Lond*.155.3.11.

ἐκπᾰλέω, of a joint, *start out of the socket*, Hp.*Fract*.42, Art.55.

ἐκπᾰλής, ές, *out of joint*, ib. 53, Hsch..

2. (*carried*) *out of orbit*, Plu.*Lys*.12 (cj., Coraes for ἐκ παλμῶν.)

ἐκπᾰλησις, εως, ἡ, *dislocation*, Hp.*Fract*.42.

ἐκπᾰλιγκοτεῖν (cod. ἔκπαλιν κοτεῖν), = ἐναντιολογεῖν, Hsch.

ἐκπαλλακίδιοι· οἱ νόθοι, Id.

ἐκπάλλω, *shake out*:—Pass., *spring* or *spurt out*, μυελὸς .. σφονδυλίων ἔκπαλθ' Il.20.483; also ἐκπάλη· ἐχωρίσθη, ἀπέστη, ἐξέπεσεν, Hsch.

ἔκπαλτος, ον, *excited* dub. in Gal.19.543.

ἔκπᾱμον (-πάλιον cod.)· ἀκλήρωτον, Hsch.; cf. παμῶχος.

ἐκπᾰνουργέω, strengthd. for πανουργέω, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.270.

ἐκπαππόομαι, Pass., of seeds, *become plumous*, Thphr.*HP*3.16.6, 6.4.8, Dsc.3.118.

ἔκπαππος, ὁ, *great-great-grandfather*, *IGRom*.3.474.

ἐκπαραπίπτω, Astrol., *fail to combine*, Vett.Val.93.30.

ἐκπαρθενεύω, (παρθένος) *deflower*, Sch.Luc.*DMar*.7.1.

ἐκπάρθενος, ον, *deprived of virginity*, Sch.Theoc.2.40.

ἐκπᾰτᾰγέω, *deafen*, τὰ ὦτα Them.*Or*.21.253c: but aor. 1 ἐξεπατάγησαν· ἐξεφώνησαν, Hsch.

ἐκπᾰτάσσω, *strike, afflict*, τινὰ κακοῖσι E.*HF*890 (-πετάσουσιν codd.): metaph., γρηῢν βροντῆς ἐξεπάταξε φόβος *AP*9.309 (Antip. ‹Thess.›):—Pass., φρένας ἐκπεπαταγμένος *stricken* in mind, Od.18.327; ἐξεπατάχθη· ἐξεπλάγη, Hsch.

ἐκπᾰτέω, *withdraw from society*, D.L.1.112.

II. pf. part. -πεπᾰτηκώς *having finished his walk*, Id.4.19.

III. Pass., *to be avoided*, Metrod.60.

ἐκπᾰτιος, ον, (πάτος) *out of the common path: excessive*, ἄλγεα A.*Ag*.49 (anap.); expld. by Sch. as *lonely*. Adv. -ίως v.l. for ἐκπάγλως (ap.Erot.) in Hp.*Mul*.2.171.

ἐκπᾰτος, ὁ, = ἀπόπατος, Theognost.*Can*.24; cf. ὑσπέλεθος.

ἔκπαυμα, ατος, τό, *total rest*, Hsch.

ἐκπαύω, strengthd. for παύω, *set quite at rest, put an end to*, μόχθους E.*Ion*144 (lyr.):—Med., *lake one's rest*, Th.5.75.

ἐκπαφλάζω, *boil* or *bubble over*, Arist.*Pr*.936[b]23.

ἐκπαφλασμός, ὁ, *boiling over*, ib. 29.

ἐκπᾰχύνω, *make over-fat*, Thphr.*CP*4.1.4 (Pass.).

ἔκπεδος, ον, = ἔκπους, *IG*7.3073.75 (Lebad.).

ἐκπείθω, *persuade completely, over-persuade*, S.*OT*1024, *Tr*.1141, E.*HF*469, *PHal*.7.6 (iii B.C.), etc.

ἐκπειράζω, *tempt*, c. acc., LXXDe.6.16, al., 1Ep.Cor.10.9.

ἐκπειράομαι, aor. ἐξεπειράθην [ᾱ], *make trial of, prove, tempt*, c. gen. pers., Hdt.3.135: c. inf., ἐκπειρᾷ λέγειν; *art* thou *tempting* me to speak? S.*OT*360 codd.: folld. by a relat .. κἀξεπειράθην .. οἷον στέρεσθαι γίγνεται E.*Supp*.1089; ἐ. εἴτε .. Pl.*Ep*.362e.

2. *inquire, ask of another*, τί τινος Ar.*Eq*.1234.—Late in Act., Hld.7.19.

ἔκπεισμα, ατος, τό, (written ἔκπισμ-), *consideration, inducement*, *PCair.Isidor*.80.6, 13 (A.D. 296), 81.13 (A.D. 297).

ἐκπεκτουμένη· κτενιζομένη, Hsch.

ἐκπέλει, impers., = ἔξεστι, *it is permitted* or *allowed*, S.*Ant*.478:—Hsch. has ἐξέπηλεν (leg. ἐξέπελεν)· ἐξεγένετο.

ἐκπελεκάω, *hew, cut away with an axe*, *IG*2.1054*b*9, Thphr.*HP*9.2.7, *IG*11(2).144 *A* 64 (Delos, iv B.C.).

ἐκπελεύει· ἐξωθεῖ, Hsch.

ἐκπεμπτέος, α, ον, *that must be sent out*, Plu.2.595c.

2. ἐκπεμπτέον *one must reject*, Porph.*Abst*.2.31.

ἐκπέμπω :

I. of persons, *send out* or *forth from*, c. gen. loci, ὅπως Πρίαμον .. νηῶν ἐκπέμψειε Il.24.681; ὅς τίς σε .. δώματος ἐκπέμψησι Od.18.336, cf. S.*El*.1128; ἐ. ἐκ τῆς πόλεως Isoc.6.78:— Med., δόμου ἐκπέμψασθε θύραζε Od.20.361, cf. S.*Aj*.612 (lyr.), *Trag.Adesp*.664.29 K.-S.

2. *bring out by calling, call* or *fetch out*, τινὰ ἐκτὸς πυλῶν Id.*Ant*.19:—so in Med., Id.*OT*951:—Pass., *go forth, depart*, Id.*OC*1664.

3. *send forth, dispatch*, πρέσβεις, στρατιάς, οἰκήτορας, Th.1.90, 141, 4.49; ἐ. συμπρεσβευτὰς τοὺς ἐχθρούς Arist.*Pol*.1271[a]24; ἐ. ἀποικίας οἷον σμήνη μελιττῶν Pl.*Plt*.293d, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1273[b]19:—Pass., τῶν -ομένων καὶ εἰσαγομένων ἐπιστολῶν Aen.Tact.10.6.

4. *send away*, τινὰ ἐς .. Hdt.1.160; ἐ. τινὰ ἄτιμον S.*OT*789; καθάρμαθ' ὥς τις ἐκπέμψας A.*Ch*.98: in Prose, *divorce* a wife, ἐ. γυναῖκα Hdt.1.59, Lys.14.28, cf. D.59.55:—also in Med., γῆς φυγάδας ἐκπέμψασθαι S.*OT*309.

5. c. dupl. acc., *conduct across*, τινὰ τὸν Ἰορδάνην LXX2Ki.19.31.

II. of things, *send out, send abroad*, κειμήλια πολλὰ καὶ ἐσθλά .. ἵνα περ τάδε τοι σόα μίμνῃ Il.24.381; δῶρά τινι Hdt.1.136; σῖτόν τινι Th.4.16 (nisi leg. ἐσ-).

2. *export*, ἐ. ὧν ἐπλεόναζον Arist.*Pol*.1257[a]32:—Med., τὰ πλεονάζοντα τῶν γιγνομένων ἐκπέμψασθαι *export* their surplus products, ib. 1327[a]27.

3. *send forth, give out*, σέλας A.*Ag*.281; πνεῦμα, [ὑγρόν], Arist.*PA*664[a]18, *HA*589[b]18; δυσοσμίαν Alciphr.3.28.

4. *utter, pronounce*, A.D.*Pron*.35.1 (Pass.).

ἔκπεμψις, εως, ἡ, *sending out* or *forth*, στρατιᾶς Th.4.85, cf. *SIG*285.8.

2. *emission, expulsion*, πνεύματος Gal.*UP*6.2.

ἐκπεπαίνω, *make quite ripe* or *mellow*, καρπόν, χυλούς, Thphr.*HP*5.1.1, *CP*1.16.2:—Pass., Medic., *to be concocted*, Hp.*Epid*.4.56.

ἐκπεπληγμένως, Adv., διακεῖσθαι to be in a state *of panic*, D.*Prooem*.39.1.

ἐκπέποται, 3 sg. pf. Pass. of ἐκπίνω, Od.22.56.

ἐκπεπτᾰμένως, Adv., (ἐκπετάννυμι) *extravagantly*, X.*Cyr*.8.7.7.

ἐκπεραίνω, *finish off*, A.*Fr*.78; βίοτον E.*HF*428 (lyr.):—Pass., of oracles, *to be fulfilled*, Id.Ion.785, *Cyc*.696; of works, *to be accomplished*, X.*An*.5.1.13.

ἐκπεραιόω, *cross over*, Tz.*H*.3.494.

ἐκπέρᾱμα, ατος, τό, *coming out of*, δωμάτων A.*Ch*.655.

ἐκπερᾰτόομαι, *find one's limit*, Him.*Or*.1.13 (s.v.l.).

ἐκπεράω, (Arc. ἐσ-, v. infr. I. 4), Ep. impf. ἐκπεράασκε *AP*9.381:—*go out over, pass beyond*, λαῖτμα μέγ' ἐκπερόωσιν Od.7.35; ἥ τ' ἐκπεράᾳ μέγα λαῖτμα 9.323; χθόνα A.*Pr*.713; αὐλῶνα ib. 731; χέρσον καὶ θάλασσαν Id.*Eu*.240; ἐ. βίον *go through* life, E.*IA*18 (anap.); ὀγδώκοντ' ἔτεα *AP*6.226 (Leon.); κῦμα συμφορᾶς E.*Hipp*.824, *reach*, A.R.4.329 (tm., s.v.l.).

2. abs., of an arrow, *pass through, pierce*, ὀϊστὸς ἀντικρὺ .. ὑπ' ὀστέον ἐξεπέρησεν Il.13.652, cf. 16.346, etc.; of persons, *go forth*, X.*Cyn*.6.18; Ἀθήνας to Athens, Eub.10.5.

3. c. gen., *go* or *come out of*, μελάθρων E.*Cyc*.512 (lyr.).

4. *transgress*, ἐσπερᾶσαι πὰρ ἂν λέγῃ ἱεροθύτας *IG*5(2).6 (Tegea, iv B.C.).

II. *carry out* or *away*, LXXNu.11.31.

ἐκπερδῑκίζω, *escape like a partridge*, Ar.*Av*.768.

ἐκπέρθω, fut. -πέρσω, *destroy utterly, sack*, of cities, Il.1.19, al. (never in Od.), A.*Th*.427, etc.; also τὴν Διὸς τυραννίδ' ἐ. βίᾳ Id.*Pr*.359: metaph., μὴ ἡμῖν .. τὸν Σιμωνίδην ἐκπέρσῃ Pl.*Prt*.340a.

II. *take as booty from*, τὰ μὲν πολίων ἐξεπράθομεν Il.1.125.

ἐκπεριάγω [ᾰ], *lead out round*, Plb.3.83.3; τοὺς ἀγκῶνας *tie behind the back*, Lys.ap.Iamb.*VP*17.78:—Pass., *to be passed round*, Porph.*Hist.Phil.Fr*.4.

ἐκπεριειμι, *go out and round, go all round*, X.*Cyn*.6.10, dub. in Hld.7.19; τὰ ὄρη Luc.*Rh.Pr*.5; τὴν κύκλῳ [ὁδόν] Jul.*Or*.7.225c.

ἐκπεριέρχομαι, = foreg., Plb.10.31.3, Onos.22.4, Plu.2.614c, Luc.*Asin*.18: c. acc., *traverse, include in one's survey*, τὰ φανερὰ πάντα Phld.*Sign*.19, cf. Rh.1.154 S.; τὸν Πόντον Plu.*Caes*.58; πόλεισ J.*AJ*6.1.1.

2. *surround, envelop*, Hdn.3.3.8.

II. *circumvent*, J.*AJ*5.1.14, al.

ἐκπεριοδεύω, *go all round*, ib. 3.6.8.

II. metaph., *survey completely*, Phld.*Mort*.37, S.E.*M*.7.188.

2. *circumvent*, J.*AJ*17.2.4, Plu.2.705d.

ἐκπεριπλέω, fut. -πλεύσομαι, *to sail out round*, so as to attack in flank, Plb.1.23.9; τὰς σχεδίας J.*BJ*3.10.9; *circumnavigate*, Λιβύην Arr.*An*.4.7.5: abs., ib. 6.28.6; ταῖς ναυσί Plu.*Aem*.15—Ion. **-πλώω,** Arr.*Ind*.20.1.

ἐκπεριπορεύομαι, *make a detour*, 'fetch a compass', of a boundary, LXXJo.15.3.

II. *march round*, Ael.*Tact*.34.4.

ἐκπερισπασμός, ὁ, an evolution consisting of *a right-about face* (περισπασμός) *followed by a wheel to r.* or *l.*, Plb.10.23.3, Ascl.*Tact*.10.8, etc.

ἐκπερισπάω, *execute this manœuvre*, ib. 12.7, Arr.*Tact*.32.1:—Pass., Ascl.*Tact*.10.11.

ἐκπερισσεύω, *to be superfluous*, *Cod.Just*.10.27.2.4.

ἐκπερισσῶς, Adv. *more exceedingly*, Ev.Marc.14.31.

ἐκπεριτρέχω, *run all about*, Aristaenet.1.27: metaph., Procl.*in Prm*.p.781 S.

ἐκπερονάω, *string together*, χρησμούς *Rev.Ét.Gr*.4.281 (Erythrae).

ἐκπέρῠσι, Adv. *more than a year ago*, Luc.*Sol*.7.

ἐκπέσσω, Att. **-ττω,** later -πτω Plu.2.683d, Ath.3.83f *cook thoroughly*: hence,

1. of animals, *digest* or *concoct* food *thoroughly*, Hp.*VM*22.

2. of plants, *ripen*, τὸν καρπόν Thphr.*HP*2.2.4:—Pass., of nourishment, *to be assimilated*, Arist.*Col*.799^{a}11.

3. of eggs, *hatch*, Id.*HA*562^{b}18 (Pass.), al.

4. *ripen, bring to a head*, of an abscess, Dsc.*Eup*.1.142.

ἐκπετάζω, = ἐκπετάννυμι, LXX2Es.9.5.

ἐκπέτᾰλος, ον, *outspread, flat*, ἀγγεῖον Mosch.ap.Ath.11.485e (Comp.), cf. Sch.Ar.*Ach*.1109.

ἐκπετάννῡμι, fut. -πετάσω, *spread out*, of a sail, E.*IT*1135 (lyr.); πώγωνα Luc.*Tim*.4; χεῖρας LXXIs.65.2; of wings, *AP*5.178.10 (Mel.); τὰ ὦτα ἐξεπετάννυτο ὥσπερ σκιάδειον Ar.*Eq*.1348; of a net, τὸ δὲ δίκτυον ἐκπεπέτασται Orac.ap.Hdt.1.62; στέφος ἐξεπέτασσε *scattered* it *to the winds*, Bion1.88.

2. metaph., ἐπὶ κῶμον ἐκπετασθείς *wholly given up to* the revel, E.*Cyc*.497 (lyr.): pf. part. Pass. ἐκπεπταμένος *wide open*, κοῖλα καὶ ἐ. Hp.*VM*22; of *gaping* wounds, Id.*Off*.11; ἐ. τοῖς βλεφάροις Ael.*NA*2.12.

ἐκπέτᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *spreading out*, Plu.2.564c.

ἐκπετασμα, ατος, τό, *that which is spread out* or *unfolded*: pl., title of a work by Democritus D.L.9.47.

II. *plaisphere*, Ptol.*Geog*.7.7 tit.

ἐκπετήσιμος, ον, *ready to fly out of the nest, just fledged*, Ar.*Av*.1355, Ael.*NA*2.43, Procop.*Vand*.1.4: metaph., of a *marriageable girl*, πρὸς ἄνδρας ἐ. Ar.*Fr*.582.

ἐκπέτομαι (**-πέταμαι** Arist.*HA*554^{b}1), fut. -πτήσομαι Ar.*V*.208: aor. ἐξεπτόμην, part. -πτόμενος Id.*Av*.788; also ἐξεπτάμην E.*El*.944, Pl.*Ti*.81e, ἐκπτάμενος Ἀθηνᾶ20.249 (Chios), ἐξεπταμένη (sic) *IEryth*.302.2 (iii B.C.); καὶ ἐπεὶ ἐκ τᾶς ἰδίας ἐξεπέτομες καὶ ἐπλανώμεθα *SEG*30.1123.10 (Entella, Sicily, iii B.C.) : also in act. form ἐξέπτην Hes.*Op*.98, Batr.211, Ant.Lib.1.5, Palaeph.12: for aor. ἐξεπετάσθην, v. πέτομαι:—*fly out* or *away*, ll.cc.: metaph., ἔπαινοι Ἔρωσι μικροῖς ἐοικότες ἐκπετόμενοι Luc.*Rh.Pr*.6.

ἐκπετρίδδειν· παχύνειν ἱμάτιον (Lacon.), Hsch.

ἐκπεύθομαι, = ἐκπυνθάνομαι, A.*Pers*.955 (lyr.).

ἐκπέφαται, pf. pass. of *ἐκθείνω, cf. θείνω II, *remove by killing*, ἐκ δ' αἰὼν πέφαται Il. 19.27.

ἐκπεφῠυῖαι, pf. part. of ἐκφύω.

ἔκπεψις, εως, ἡ, *cooking, baking*, *BGU*1.17 (iii A.D.), etc.

ἐκπήγνῡμι (-ύω Plu.2.978b), *make stiff* or *torpid*, l.c.; esp. of frost, *congeal, freeze*, Thphr.*CP*5.14.2:—Pass., *become stiff, congeal*, Str.7.5.11; *to be frozen, frost-bitten*, Thphr.*HP*5.14.3.

ἐκπηδάω, fut. -πηδήσομαι Luc.*Zeux*.8, -ήσω App.*Hisp*.20: pf. -πεπήδηκα Men.*Pk*.277:—*leap out*, ἐς τὴν θάλασσαν Hdt.8.118 (v.l. ἐκπηδέειν, cf. 1.24); ἐπί τινα Lys.3.12, in a frenzy, *Suppl.Mag*.42.17 (iii/iv A.D.).

2. *make a sally*, X.*An*.7.4.16, App. l.c.; ἐκ τῆς ἐνέδρας *Hell.Oxy*.16.2; *escape*, ἐκ τῆς πόλεως Men.*Per.Fr*.3, cf. Wilcken *Chr*.1 ii 13 (iii B.C.), Plb.1.43.1: metaph., ἐ. ἐκ τῶν τεχνῶν εἰς τὴν φιλοσοφίαν Pl.*R*.495d.

3. *leap up, start*, εὕδουσαν ἐ. S.*Tr*.175; τοῦ ὕπνου Philostr.*VA*2.36; *throb*, of the heart, Aristaenet.2.5; λόγος ἐ. τοῦ στόματος ib. 10.

II. *start out of place*, σπόνδυλος ἐ. Hp.*Art*.46.

ἐκπηδημα, ατος, τό, *leap out*, ὕψος κρεῖσσον ἐκπηδήματος a height too great *for over-leap*, A.*Ag*.1376.

ἐκπηδησις, εως, ἡ, *leaping forth*, ἐν ὕψει Pl.*Lg*.815a (pl.).

ἐκπηδητικός, ή, όν, *bounding*, of the pulse, Gal.8.487.

ἐκπηκτικός, ή, όν, *freezing*, ἀήρ Thphr.*CP*5.14.7.

ἐκπηνίζομαι, fut. -ιοῦμαι, *spin along thread*, [οἱ ἀράχναι] φερόμενοι ὑπὸ τοῦ πνεύματος πολὺ ἐ. Arist.*Pr*.947^{b}2: metaph., of an advocate, αὑτοῦ ἐκπηνιεῖται ταῦτα *will wind* these things *out of* him, Ar.*Ra*.578.

ἔκπηξις, εως, ἡ, *stiffening, freezing*, Thphr.*CP*5.14.1 (pl.), al.

ἐκπῐάζω, = ἐκπιέζω, LXXJd.6.38, Str.16.2.43, *PHolm*.18.

ἐκπῑδύομαι [ῡ], *gush forth*, A.*Pers*.815 (Schütz for ἐκπαιδεύεται).

ἐκπῐέζω, *squeeze out*, σπόγγος ἐξ ὕδατος ἐκπεπιεσμένος Hp.*Acut*.21, cf. Dsc.1.50; *thrust* or *force out*, τοὺς προσβάλλοντας Plb.18.32.3:—Pass., *to be squeezed out*, Arist.*Mu*.397^{a}23, Dsc.1.52; ἕλκος ἐκπεπιεσμένον a sore *that protrudes out of the skin*, dub. in Hp.*Fract*.25 (cf. ἐκπλίσσομαι).

II. *oppress*, LXX1Ki.12.3: a form ἐκπιεζέω ib.Ez.22.29:—Pass., Plb.3.74.2.

ἐκπίεσμα, ατος, τό, *that which is squeezed out, juice*, Dsc.1.52, Archig.ap.Gal.12.551.

II. false form for ἐμπίεσμα (q.v.), Gal.19.432, 14.782.

ἐκπῐεσμός, ὁ, *squeezing out*, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.21, Arist.*Mu*.394^{a}28, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.45 U. (ἐκπιασμόν codd.).

II. *exophthalmos*, Aët.7.2.

ἐκπῐεστήριον (sc. ὄργανον), τό, *press*, Demioprat.ap.Poll.10.135.

ἐκπῐεστός, ή, όν, *squeezed out*: ἐ. ξύλα logs *cleft by the wedge and mallet*, Arist.*Pr*.915^{a}9.

ἐκπικράζομαι, = ἐκπικρόομαι II, Hp.*Mul*.1.26.

ἐκπικραίνομαι, *to be embittered*, Nic.Dam.p.34 D.; πρὸς τὴν ἀπειλήν D.H.19.5; πρός τινα J.*AJ*5.7.1; ἐπί τινι D.H.4.38, Ath.8.351b, etc.

2. = sq. II, Hp.*Mul*.2.133.

ἐκπικρόομαι, *become very bitter*, Arist.*Pr*.880^{a}29, Thphr.*CP*4.2.1.

II. *have a bitter taste in the mouth*, Hp.*Aph*.4.17.

ἔκπικρος, ον, *very bitter*, Arist.*Pr*.880^{a}24.

ἐκπίκρωσις, εως, ἡ, *making bitter*, Gal.12.558.

ἐκπίμπλημι, *fill up*, κρατῆρα E.*Cyc*.388; ἐκ δ' ἐπίμπλαμεν δρόσου κρατῆρας *filled* them *full of* .., Id.Ion.1194.

2. *satiate*, ὄμματ' ἐξεπίμπλαμεν Id.*Andr*.1087; ἐκπιμπλάναι τὴν αὐτίκα φιλονικίαν Th.3.82; τὰς ἐπιθυμίας D.C.41.27:—Pass., ὡς ἐξεπλήσθη [τὸ νόσημα] S.*Ph*.759.

II. *fulfil* ἐξέπλησε μοῖραν τὴν ἑωυτοῦ *fulfilled* his destiny, Hdt.3.142; ἐ. τοῦ ὀνείρου τὴν φήμην Id.1.43; ἐ. τὸν νόμον *to satisfy the requirements of* the law, Id.1.199, 4.117; πέμπτου γονέος ἁμαρτάδα ἐξέπλησε *paid the full penalty of* the sin of Gyges, Id.1.91.

III. *accomplish*, ἐνιαυτὸν ἐξέπλησεν S.*Tr*.253; ἀρὰς .. ἔοικεν ἐκπλῆσαι θεός E.*Ph*.1426; ἱερά τ' ἐξεπίμπλασαν Id.*Supp*.722; ἐ. πλῆθος κακῶν *to narrate in full*, A.*Pers*.430; μοχθήματα, etc., E.*Hel*.735, etc.; πανταχοῦ γὰρ ἄστεως ζητῶν νιν ἐξέπησα I *have finished* seeking her in every part, Id.*Ion*1108.

IV. *fill up* or *complete* a number, ἐ. τὸ ἐλλεῖπον (as v.l. for ἐκπληρώσατε) X.*Cyr*.4.5.39; τὸ ἱππικόν ib. 6.1.26, cf. Arr.*Tact*.14.2.

ἐκπίμπραμαι, *to be kindled*, Arist.*Mete*.346^{b}12.

ἐκπίνω [ῑ], fut. -πίομαι Amips.22.2, -πιοῦμαι Arist.*Rh*.1393^{b}31:—*drink out* or *off*, *quaff* liquor, Hom. only in Od., in Ep. aor., [ποτὸν] ἔκπῐεν 9.353; ἔκπιον [οἶνον] 10.237: pf. Pass., ὅσσα τοι ἐκπέποται 22.56, cf. Hdt.4.199; ἐκπίνουσ' ἀεὶ ψυχῆς .. αἷμα S.*El*.785; δι' αἵματ' ἐκποθένθ' ὑπὸ χθονός A.*Ch*.66 (lyr.); ἐκπίνειν ὑστάτην πόσιν Antipho 1.20; also of bugs, ticks, and the like, *drain*, τὴν ψυχὴν ἐ. Ar.*Nu*.712; τὸ αἷμα Arist.*Rh*.1393^{b}31:—Pass., σῶμα .. ἐξεπόθη *IG*14.2002.

2. *drain* a cup *dry*, πλῆρες ἐ. κέρας S.*Fr*.483; μὴ 'κπιεῖν ἀλλ' ἢ μίαν (sc. κύλικα) Pherecr.143.9; ὅλην μύσας ἔκπινε Antiph.3, etc., ἐκπῖθιτὸ φρέαρ ἐσπεσών Men.*Dysc*.641. also ὡς ἔχιδν' ὑφειμένη λήθουσά μ' ἐξέπινες S.*Ant*.532, w. dat., ἔχων σκύπφον Ἐρξίωνι τῷ λευκολόφῳ ἐξέπινον Anacr.88 P.

3. metaph., ἐ. ὄλβον E.*Hipp*.[626]; τὰ χρήματα Pl.Com.9; ἀγρόν Alciphr.*Fr*.6.2.

4. Pass., *to be absorbed*, Diog.Apoll.6.

ἐκπιπίζω or **-πινίζω,** *suck out*, *Gloss*. (perh. ff.ll. for -πιτύζω).

ἐκπιπράσκω, *sell off*, pf. Pass. ἐκπέπρᾱται D.9.39.

ἐκπίπτω, fut. -πεσοῦμαι: aor. ἐξέπεσον: pf. ἐκπέπτωκα:—*fall out of*, δίφρυ Il.5.585; ἵππων 11.179; ἀντύγων ἄπο E.*Ph*.1193, etc.: c. dat. pers., τόξον δέ οἱ ἔκπεσε χειρός Il.15.465; θαλερὸν δέ οἱ ἔκπεσε δάκρυ *fell from* his eyes, 2.266: abs., *fall out*, 23.467; *fall down*, of trees, Thphr.*HP*9.2.7; οἱ λεγόμενοι ἀστέρες ἐκπίπτειν *meteors*, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.54 U.—

1. of seafaring men, *to be cast ashore*, ἐκ δ' ἔπεσον θυμηγερέων Od.7.283; ἐ. τῇσι νησοὶ ἐς Ἰηπυγίην Hdt.3.138; πρὸς τὰς πέτ ρας Id.8.13; πρὸς πέτραις E.*Hel*.1211; ναυαγὸν ἐ. ib. 539; ἐ. πρὸς τὴν χώραν Pl.*Lg*.866d; of things, *suffer shipwreck*, X.*An*.7.5.13; of fish, *to be cast up*, Arist.*HA*601^{b}32.

2. *fall from* a thing, i.e. *be deprived of* it, ἐκ πολλῶν καὶ εὐδαιμόνων ἐς πτωχηΐην Hdt.3.14, cf. Lys.*Fr*.1.1; τυραννίδος, ἀρχῆς, A.*Pr*.756, 757; [ἀπὸ] τῶν ἐλπίδων Th.8.81; ἐκ τῆς δόξης Isoc.5.64; τῶν ὑπαρχόντων Phld.*Ir*.p.51 W, δίκης ἐκπίπτειν *lose one's case* (cf. Lat. *causa cadere*), *Cod.Just*.2.2.4.2; abs., *lose one's position*, εἰ .. ὑπὲρ τὸν εἰρημένον ἀριθμὸν γένηται χαρτουλάριος, ἐκπίπτει ib. 1.2.24.13.

3. *to be driven out*, [ἐκ τῆς ἀκροπόλιος] Hdt.5.72; *to be banished*, ἐ. ἐκ τῆς πατρίδος Id.1.150, cf. 6.121; ἐ. χθονός S.*OC*766, cf. *Aj*.1177; ἐ. πολέμῳ ἢ στάσει Th.1.2; γυμνὸς θύραζ ἐξέπεσον Ar.*Pl*.244; ὑπό τινος by a person, ἐκ Πελοποννήσου ὑπὸ Μήδων Hdt.8.141; ὑπὸ τοῦ πλήθους Th.4.66, cf. *Inscr.Prien*.37.71; πρός τινος A.*Pr*.948, S.*Ant*.679:—in Th.7.50 the prep. ἐς is corrupt.

b. of a wrestler, *be thrown*, *SEG*35.213.8 (tab.defix., Athens, iii A.D.); fig., of an unsuccessful lover, ib. 219.10.

4. of limbs, *to be dislocated*, Hp.*Art*.8, etc.; of flesh, *mortify and separate itself*, Id.*Fract*.27; so ἐ. ὀδόντες, πτερά, Arist.*GA*745^{b}6, *HA*519^{a}26, etc.; of atoms, ἐκπεσοῦσαι κατέψυξαν Epicur.*Fr*.60.

5. *go forth, sally out*, Hdt.9.74; ἐκ τοῦ σταυρώματος X.*HG*4.4.11: abs., Id.*An*.5.2.17; of rays, *issue forth*, Alex.Aphr.*de An*.127.31.

6. *come out*, of votes, X.*Smp*.5.10; *turn out, happen*, Vett.Val.70.27, al.

7. *escape*, Th.6.95.

8. of oracles, *issue*, χρησμὸς ἐκπίπτει Luc.*Alex*.43, etc.; ἐκπεσεῖν φωνὴν ἐξ ἄλσους Plu.*Publ*.9; *to be published, become known*, εἰς ἀνθρώπους ἀπαιδεύτους Pl.*Ep*.314a; φήμη ἐ. ἐς τοὺς Ἕλληνας Plu.*Cleom*.5: abs., ἀπόκρισις ἐ. Plb.30.32.10, ὡς ἤδη ἥ τε ποίησις ἐξεπεπτώκεε καὶ ἐθαυμάζετο ὑπὸ πάντων Ps.-Hdt.*Vit.Hom*.36.

9. *depart*, ἐκ τῆς ὁδοῦ X.*An*.5.2.31; ἐκ τοῦ ἐπιτηδεύματος Pl.*R*.495a.

b. *digress*, Isoc.12.88; ἐ. ἐκ τοῦ λόγου Aeschin.2.34; but ἐ. τῆς διανοίας *miss* the sense, Olymp.*in Mete*.7.26; *fall outside of* a class, Alex.Aphr.*de An*.169.17.

10. of things, *escape* one *unawares*, φασὶν ἐκπεσεῖν αὐτούς Arist.*EN*1111^{a}9, cf. Plu.*Per*.8; ἐ. τὴν αἴσθησιν Alex.Aphr.*in Sens*.147.18; of reason, *fail, be lacking*, Arist.*MM*1202^{a}3.

11. *degenerate*, εἰς ἀλλότριον ἦθος Pl.*R*.497b; εἰς τὴν Φρυγιστὶ ἁρμονίαν *slip* into .., Arist.*Pol*.1342^{b}11: abs., *come to naught*, Ep.Rom.9.6; *to be dilapidated*, *IG*2.204.74.

12. of actors or dramatic pieces, *to be hissed off the stage*, D.18.265, Arist.*Po*.1456^{a}18, 1459^{b}31: so of orators, Pl.*Grg*.517a, cf. *Phlb*.13d.

13. ἐ. ἑαυτοῦ *lose* one's self-control, Philostr.*VA*3.36; ἐ. σκοποῦ *miss* the mark, ib. 8.7.

14. of things, *arise from*, ἔκ τινος A.D.*Adv*.136.3.

15. of money, *cease to be current*, *IG*7.303.14 (Oropus, iii B.C.).

16. *run to excess*, δι' ἀοριστίαν Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.63; [ὁ πλοῦτος] εἰς ἄπειρον ἐ. Id.*Sent*.15, cf. Luc.*JConf*.7.

b. Geom., as Pass. of ἐκβάλλω, *to be produced*, Archim.*Spir*.14.

17. *die*, χθὼν ἐκπιπτόντων *Not.Scav*.1923.35 (unless, = *rubbish* heap).

18. of time, *run out*, Just.*Nov*.158.1.

ἐκπίτνω, = ἐκπίπτω, θρόνων A.*Pr*.912.

ἐκπῑτύζω, *eject* water under pressure, Hero *Spir*.1.28 (Pass.). **-υσμός,** ὁ, *jet* of water, ibid.

ἐκπλᾰγής, ές, (ἐκπλήσσω) *panic-stricken*, Plb.1.76.7, al.; ἐπί τινι Id.2.3.3; τῷ πράγματι Luc.*DMar*.15.2, *possessed, maddened*, *AP*9.603 (Antip. Sid.).

ἐκπλᾰνάω, *delude, cause to go astray*, Hsch. s.v. ἐξηπάτησεν.

ἐκπλάσσω, *model exactly*, Chaerem.1.6 (Pass.).

2. *make into a plaster*, *Hippiatr*.10.

ἔκπλαστο· ἐξεπήδησεν, Hsch. (leg. ἔκπαλτο).

ἐκπλᾰτύνω, *flatten out*, Sor.1.102; ἀγγεῖον -υσμένον *broad at the top*, Sch.Il.23.243.

ἐκπλεθρίζω, to carry out form of exercise in which one runs up and down within a πλέθρον, reducing the distance each time until a single step is reached, Gal.6.133.18.

ἔκπλεθρος, ον, *six plethra long*, Phryn.387; ἀγών E.*El*.883; κῶλον ἐκπλέθρου δρόμου prob. in Id.Med.1181 (v.l. ἔκπλεθρον).

ἐκπλέκω, *unfold*, a document, ἐκπέπλεκται *PDura*31.59 (A.D. 204); fig. διάνοιαν Alex.*Fig*.2.1.

2. *PTeb*.768.17 (ii B.C., dub.), *arrange, settle*, ἔχω ἕως οὗ ἐκπλέξω ὃ ἐν Ἀλεξανδρείαι μετέωρον *PBremen*17.10, cf. ib. 11.35 (pass.; both ii A.D.).

b. without object, *to be ready*, *PStrassb*.73.18 (iii A.D.).

ἐκπλεονάζω, strengthd. for πλεονάζω, Arist.*Pr*.882[a]25.

ἐκπλεονεξία, ἡ, *wrong* done to someone, *Pap.Lugd.Bat*. XIII 18.7 (iv A.D.).

ἔκπλεος, ον, neut. pl. ἔκπλεα D.C.38.20: poet. **ἔκπλειος,** α, ον: Att. **ἔκπλεως,** ων:—*quite full* of a thing, c. gen., δαιτός, βορᾶς, E.*Cyc*.247, 416, εἰκόνων Ep.1.4.

2. *complete*, εὖρος τρίγυον *Tab.Heracl*.2.31; of a number of soldiers, ἱππεῖς ἔκπλεῳ .. εἰς τοὺς μυρίους X.*Cyr*.6.2.7; *abundant, copious*, ἐπιτήδεια ib. 1.6.7, cf. D.C. l.c.

ἔκπλευρος, ον, *six-sided*, Phryn.387.

ἔκπλευσις, εως, ἡ, = ἔκπλους, τῶν στόλων Procl.*Par.Ptol*.117 (pl.).

ἐκπλέω, fut. -πλεύσομαι: pf. -πέπλευκα *IG*2.793[a]7: Ion. **ἐκπλώω,** aor. -έπλωσα: pf. πέπλωκα Lyc.1084:—*sail out* or *away*, τοῦ Πόντου Hdt.6.5; τῆσδ' ἐ. χθονός S.*Ph*.1375; **ἐκ** τῆσδε γῆς ib. 577; ἐ. ἐς ἀποικίην Hdt.6.22; κατ' Εὐρώπης ζήτησιν, κατὰ ληΐην, Id.2.44, 152; ἐπί τινα against .., Th.1.37; of fish, *swim out*, ἀγεληδὸν ἐ. ἐς θάλασσαν Hdt.2.93.

2. metaph., ἐκπλεῖν τῶν φρενῶν *go out of* one's mind, *lose* one's senses, Id.3.155, Ael.*Fr*.240.

II. rarely c. acc. loci, *sail out past*, τὸ ἔθνος τῶν Ἰχθυοφάγων Arr.*Ind*.29.7, cf. Lyc.1084, A.R.2.645, ἐκπλώσαντες .. ἔξω τὸν Ἑλλήσποντον Hdt.5.103.2.

2. c. acc. cogn., ἐ. τὸν ὕστερον ἔκπλουν D.49.6.

III. trans., ἐ. ἐς τὴν εὐρυχωρίαν τὰς τῶν πολεμίων ναῦς *outsail* them into the open sea, Th.8.102 (s.v.l.).

ἔκπλεως, v. ἔκπλεος.

ἐκπλήγδην, Adv. glossed by ἐκπληκτικῶς, Suid., *in terror* or *amazement*, Theoc.24.56 (*PAntin*., συμπλήγδην codd.).

ἐκπλήγνῡμι, = ἐκπλήσσω, Th.4.125 (Pass.).

ἐκπληκτικός, ή, όν, *striking with consternation, astounding*, θόρυβος Th.8.92; ἐ. τοῖς ἐχθροῖς X.*Eq.Mag*.8.18 (Comp.); ἐκπληκτικώτερον *more surprising* or *startling*, Arist.*Po*.1460[b]25: Sup., Plb.3.4.5, Onos.22.4.

II. Adv. -κῶς *terribly*, D.S.14.25: Sup. -ώτατα Ael.*NA*11.32.

2. *with enthusiasm*, ἀποδέξασθαί τινα Plb.10.5.2.

ἔκπληκτος, ον, *terrifying*, Luc.*Herm*.18.

II. *amazed, terror-stricken*, Orph.*H*.39.10, Man.4.81, Poll.5.72.

III. Adv. -τως *rashly*, Ael.*NA*3.22.

IV. *astounding*, *Riv.Fil*..53.208 (Crete).

ἐκπλημμῡρέω, *gush out and overflow*, τοῦ γενείου Philostr.Jun.*Im*.4:—also -πλημμύρω, ib. 8.

ἐκπληξία, ἡ, = sq., Callistr.*Stat*.14.

ἔκπληξις, εως, ἡ, *consternation*, ἐκπλήξιες τῆς γνώμης Hp.*Aër*.16, cf. Pl.*Phlb*.47a, etc.; ἔ. κακῶν *terror caused by* misfortunes, A.*Pers*.606; ἔ. πορέχειν Antipho 5.6, Th.4.55; ἐς ἔ. καθιστάναι, ἀγαγεῖν, Id.6.36, Philostr.Jun.*Im*.4; ἔ. ἐνέπεσεν ἀνθρώποις Th.4.34.

II. *mental disturbance, passion*, Plb.3.81.6.

ἐκπληπόω, *fill up*, ἑκατὸν ἐχίδναις ἀσπίδ' ἐ. E.*Ph*.1135.

2. *make up* to a certain number, ἐκπληροῦσι τὰς ἴσας μυριάδας ἐκείνοισι Hdt.7.186; ἐξεπληροῦτο τὸ ναυτικὸν ἐς τὰς .. τριηκοσίας ναῦς Id.8.82; δέκατον ἐκπληρῶν ὄχον *making up the number of* ten chariots, S.*El*.708; ἐ. τοὺς ἱππέας εἰς δισχιλίους X.*Cyr*.5.3.24.

3. *man completely*, τριήρεις Arist.*Pol*.1327[b]14.

4. *fulfil*, ἡ, χάρις ἐκπεπλήρωται Hdt.8.144; μοῖραν Hp.*Vict*.1.5; εὐαγγελίαν Act.Ap.13.33.

5. *pay off*, τὸ χρέος Pl.*Lg*.958b.

6. *complete* task or project, *Cod.Just*.8.10.12.9a, 9b.

II. ἐ. λιμένα πλάτῃ *make one's way over*, E.*Or*.54.

ἐκπληπωμα, ατος, τό, *filling up*, ἐ. ποιεῖν τοῦ κοίλου Hp.*Art*.9; *pad* or *cushion to fill up*, ἐνθεὶς μασχάλῃ ἐ. Id.*Mochl*.5 (pl.).

ἐκπληπωσις, εως, ἡ, *filling up*, Apollon.Cit.1; κλεψύδρας Marcellin.*Puls*.265; *completion*, Aesar.ap.Stob.1.49.27, Dsc.1.58; ἐνιαυτοῦ Str.17.1.46; *filling up the measure*, ἁμαρτιῶν LXX2Ma.6.14; *satisfaction*, τῶν ἐπιθυμιῶν D.H.6.86, cf. Ph.1.567.

II. *fulfilment* of a cosmic cycle, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.163.

ἐκπληπωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who fulfils*, τοῦ τεταγμένου D.C.38.24.

ἐκπληπωτικός, ή, όν, *filling up, completing*, τοῦ πάθους Ph.1.685.

ἐκπλήσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *strike out of, drive away from, expel*, ἐκ δ' ἔπληξέ μου τὴν αἰδῶ A.*Pr*.134; ὃς (sc. κεραυνὸς) αὐτὸν ἐξέπληξε τῶν .. κομπασμάτων ib. 362, cf. E.*Ion*635: abs., *drive away*, ἡ τέρψις τὸ λυπηρὸν ἐκπλήσσει Th.2.38; φόβος μνήμην ἐ. ib. 87, *throw off course*, in quot. fig., S.*Aj*.33.

II. *drive out of one's senses by a sudden shock, amaze, astound*, Od.18.231 (tm.); κάλλει καὶ ὥρᾳ διενελκόντες ἐ. τινάς Aeschin.1.134; ὁ φόβος ἐκπλήσσων .. Antipho 2.1.7; κακοὶ εὐτυχοῦντες ἐκπλήσσουσί με *Trag.Adesp*.465; ὅ μ' ἐκπλήσσει λόγου *frightens* me in speaking, E.*Or*.549:—in this sense most freq. in aor. 2 Pass., Ep. ἐξεπλήγην (v. infr.), Att. ἐξεπλάγην [ᾰ] (also aor. 1 ἐξεπλήχθην Id.*Tr*.183: pf. part. ἐκπεπληγμένος A.*Pers*.290, S.*Tr*.386, etc.); *to be panic-struck, amazed*, esp. by fear, ἐκ γὰρ πλήγη

φρένας Il.16.403, cf. 13.394; ἡνίοχοι ἔκπληγεν 18.225: c. part., ἐκπεπληγμένον κεῖνον βλέποντες S.*OT*922, cf. *Ant*.433, etc.; ἐκπλαγῆναί τινι *to be astonished at* a thing, Hdt.1.116, etc.; ὑπό τινος Id.3.64; διά τι Th.7.21; ἐπί τινι X.*Cyr*.1.4.27; πρός τι Plu.*Thes*.19, etc.: also c. acc., ἐκπλαγῆναί τινα *to be struck with panic fear of* .., S.*Ph*.226, *El*.1045; ἡμᾶς δ᾽ ἂν .. μάλιστα ἐκπεπληγμένοι εἶεν Th.6.11, cf.3.82.

2. generally, of any sudden, overpowering passion, *to be struck with desire*, Ar.*Pl*.673; *with love*, E.*Hipp*.38, Med.8; χαρᾷ, ἡδονῇ, A.*Ch*.233, S.*Tr*.629; *with admiration*, Hdt.3.148, etc.: c. acc. rei, ἐκπλαγέντα τὰ προκείμενα ἀγαθά Id.9.82.

3. εἰς ὁμολογίον ἐκπλήττειν *frighten* one into .., f.l. in Plb.23.4.11.

ἐκπλήωρον· ἐκπεπληρωκυῖαν ἑαυτήν, Hsch.

ἐκπλινθεύω, *take out bricks* or *tiles*, Is.*Fr*.19 S.

II. *turn into bricks*, γῆν πᾶσαν Jul.*Gal*.135b.

ἐκπλίσσομαι, *gape*, of a wound, Hp.*Fract*.25; of the womb, Id.*Prorrh*.2.24.

ἐκπλοκή, ἡ, *unravelling*: metaph., *escape*, Artem.4.57 (pl.); τινός Vett.Val.183.32.

ἔκπλοος, contr. **-πλους,** ὁ, *sailing out, leaving port*, κρυφαῖον ἔ. καθίστατο A.*Pers*.385; ποιεῖσθαι ἔ., = ἐκπλεῖν, Th.1.65, etc.; βιάζεσθαι τὸν ἔ. to force one's *way out*, Id.7.70; εἴσπλους καὶ ἔ. the right of using a port, *IG*12(7).8.12 (Amorgos), *GDI*5687.8 (Chios), καὶ ἔσπλον καὶ ἔκπλον ἀσυλεί *SEG*36.982.C9 (Iasos, 500/450 B.C.).

II. *entrance of a harbour*, A.*Pers*.367, X.*HG*1.6.18.

ἐκπλύνω [ῡ], fut. -πλῠνῶ *IG*7.3073.87 (Lebad.):—*wash out*, esp. *wash out colours from* cloths, ἵνα .. μὴ αὐτῶν ἐκπλύναι τὴν βαφήν Pl.*R*.430a; ἐκπλύναντας τὴν οἰσπώτην *having washed out* the grease and dirt, Ar.*Lys*.575:—Pass., τὰ δὲ ζῷα οὐκ ἐκπλύνεσθαι the pattern *is* not *washed out*, Hdt.1.203.

II. *wash out*, i.e. *wash thoroughly*, ὄναιο μέντἂν εἴ τις ἐκπλύνελέ σε Ar.*Pl*.1062; τὸν σαπέρδην Id.*Fr*.686; ἔντερα *SIG*1025.35 (Cos); τὰ γράμματα *IG* l.c.:—Med., Hdt.4.73.

III. Medic., in Pass., *to be avacuated*, Gal.16.158.

ἔκπλῠσις, εως, ἡ, *washing out*, Hsch. s.v. στρουθίον.

ἔκπλῠτος, ον, *to be washed out*, of colours, Pl.*R*.429e; χιτωνίσκον περιήγητον ἐκπλύτῳ ἁλουργεῖ *IG*2.754.21: metaph., *washed out*, μίασμα δ᾽ ἔ. πέλει A.*Eu*.281; ἔ. τὸ μιανθέν Pl.*Lg*.872e.

II. a kind of νάρδος, Gal.14.74.

ἔκπλωτος, ον, *navigable*, ὁλκάαι καὶ κώτη Him.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.371 B.

ἐκπλώω, Ion. for ἐκπλέω.

ἐκπνείω, Ep. for ἐκπνέω.

ἐκπνευμᾰτόω, *turn into vapour*, Arist.*Pr*.866[a]3, Thphr.ap.Plu.2.292d; *fan into wind*, Prob. in Epicur.*Ep*.2p.48 U.:—Pass., *to be so turned*, Arist.*Pr*.897[b]1, al.

II. *deflate*, metaph., οἴημα, τῦφον, Plu.2.39d.

III. in Pass., *to be inflated*, Thphr.*CP*4.9.3: metaph., ὑπὸ κτήσεως Phld.*Vit*.p.27 J.

ἐκπνευμᾰτωσις, εως, ἡ, *turning into wind*, Epicur.*Ep*.20.54 U.

2. *flatulence*, Aët.5.68.

ἔκπνευσις, εως, ἡ, *exhalation*, opp. ἀνάπν-, Arist.*HA*492[b]9, al. **-πνέω,** Ep. **-πνείω** Q.S.1.349, impf. -είεσκον Id.13.148: fut. -πνεύσομαι or -οῦμαι:—*breathe out* or *forth*, κεραυνὸς ἐκπνέων φλόγα A.*Pr*.361; ἐ. ἀράς τινι E.*Ph*.876; ἐ. θυμόν Id.*Ba*.620: abs., Emp.100.1, Pl.*Phd*.112b, Arist.*HA*492[b]6.

2. βίον ἐ. *breathe one's last, expire*, A.*Ag*.1493 (lyr.), E.*Hel*.142; ἐ. ψυχήν Id.*Or*.1163; alone, ὑφ᾽ οὗ φονέως ἆρ᾽ ἐξέπνευσας S.*Aj*.1026; πρός τινος E.*HF*886 (anap.): abs., Id.*Hyps.Fr*.60 i 38, Parth.4.6: metaph., *lose power*, *Gp*.15.1.28; *lose lustre*, of pearls, *PHolm*.10.18.

3. *lose breath*, of a runner, Arist.*Rh*.1409[a]32.

II. abs., *cease blowing, become calm*, [ὁ δῆμος] ἴσως ἂν ἐκπνεύσειε E.*Or*.700; τὰ κατὰ τὸν πόλεμον ἐκπέπνευκε καὶ λελώφηκεν Sch.Ar.*Pax*942.

2. *blow out* or *outwards*, of a wind, ἔσωθεν ἐ. Hdt.7.36; ἐκ τοῦ κόλπου Th.2.84, cf. 6.104; *burst out*, σμικροῦ νέφους .. ἐκπνεύσας μέγας χειμών S.*Aj*.1148; but simply, *blow*, of wind, Arist.*Mete*.365[a]4, *Pr*.947[a]31.

ἔκπνοή, ἡ, *breathing out, exhalation*, opp. ἀναπνοή, Pl.*Ti*.78e, Arist.*Sens*.436[a]15; opp. εἰσπνοή, Id.*Resp*.471[a]8; θανάσιμοι ἐ. E.*Hipp*.1438.

2. *death*, J.*AJ*19.8.3.

3. *vent, blow-hole*, *Placit*.2.25.1; Τυφῶνος ἐκπνοαί, name of a marsh, Plu.*Ant*.3.

II. *vapour*, Arist.*Mu*.394[b]13 (pl.).

ἔκπνοος, ον, contr. **-πνους,** ουν, *breathless, lifeless*, Str.14.1.44.

II. *breathing out, exhaling*, Hp.*Epid*.6.6.1; ἔ. μύρων *smelling of* .., Posidipp.ap.Ath.13.596c.

ἐκποδών, Adv., (ἐκ ποδῶν) opp. ἐμποδών, *away from the feet*, i.e. *out of the way, away*, ἐ. ἀπαλλάσσεσθαι depart and get *away*, Hdt.8.76; ἐ. σταθῆναι stand *aside*, A.*Ch*.20; ἀποστῆναι E.*Hel*.1023, etc.; ἐ. εἶναι Hdt.6.35; γενέσθαι X.*HG*6.5.38; ἐ. σαυτὸν ἔχειν, ἄγειν τινά, A.*Pr*.346, S.*Ant*.1321 (lyr.); ἐᾶν Ar.*Ach*.305; ἄναγε σεαυτὸν ἐ. Id.*Ra*.853: abs., ἐκποδών *out of the way!* Id.*Ach*.240, *V*.1341: c. dat., ἐ. χωρεῖν τινί to get *out of* his *way*, E.*Hec*.52, etc.; ἐ. στῆναι ἀμφοτέροις Th.1.40; ἐκποδὼν εἶναι νέοις E.*Supp*.1113, cf. And.1.135; ἐκποδὼν τὰ ὄντα, τὰς ἐπιβουλὰς ποιεῖσθαι, X.*Cyr*.3.1.3, Isoc.4.173, etc.; ἐ. λέγειν declare *away* or *removed*, A.*Eu*.453: c. gen., ἐ. χθονός *far from* it, E.*Ph*.978; ἐ. εἶναί or ἔχειν τινός, to be or keep *free from* a thing, X.*Cyr*.5.4.34, E.*IT*1226; τὸ μὲν σὸν ἐ. ἔστω λόγου be thou *banished from* my words, Id.*Med*.1222.

ἔκποθεν, Adv. *from some place or other*, ἔ. ἀφράστοιο A.R.2.224, 824; ἔ. ἀπροφάτοιο Q.S.3.437: **ἔκποθε,** Id.9.420, 14.74.

ἐκποιέω, *put out*:

1. *put out* a child, i.e. *give him to be adopted* by another, opp. εἰσποιέω, D.C.60.33:—Pass., *to be adopted*, ἂν ἐκποιηθῇ Is.7.25, cf. D.C.38.12.

2. *alienate*, Pherecr.65, *Cod.Just*.1.5.17.1, al.

3. *withdraw*, ἐμαυτὸν τοῦ δικαστηρίου Philostr.*VA*8.7.

II. in Med., *produce, bring forth*, γαλᾶς, βότρυς, Ar.*Ach*.255, *Pax*708, Epicur.*Nat*.2.5.

2. dub.sens. Hippon7 W.

III. *make complete, finish off*, Sophr.76, Hdt.2.125 (Pass.); οἰκίας *IG*12(5).252 (Paros, vi/v B.C.); τὰς ὁδοὺς γεφύραις ἐ. *furnish* them with .., D.C.68.15; πρὸς τὰ μεγέθη τὰ γεγραμμένα *IG*7.3073.101 (Lebad.): c. gen. materiae, Παρίου λίθου τὰ ἔμπροσθε ἐξεποίησαν they *made all* the front of Parian marble, Hdt.5.62; ἱερὰ βασιλείοις -πεποιημένα τέλεσι Philostr.*VA*8.31.

2. *procure*, ὅπλα τινί Id.*Her*.19.4.

IV. *permit*, Thphr.*CP*1.14.1, 2, τινί, c. inf., LXXSi.18.4: impers., ἐκποιεῖ *it is allowable*, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.3; of the weather, *it is favourable*, Telesp.53 H.: intr., *to be sufficient*, LXX2Ch.7.7; ἐφ' ὅσους ἂν ἐκποιῇ μῆνας *SIG*976.57 (Samos, ii B.C.): impers., ἐκποιεῖ *it suffices*, Lys.*Fr*.57 S., cf. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.21: fut., περὶ τούτων ἐν τοῖς ἑξῆς σαφέστερον ἐκποιήσει κατανοεῖν Plb.2.24.17, cf. Ceb.8.

ἐκποιησις, εως, ἡ, *putting forth*: *emissio seminis*, Hdt.3.109.

II. *giving out a child in adoption*, Poll.6.178, D.C.37.51.

III. *completion, erection*, ναοῦ Id.37.44, cf. 45.6.

IV. *alienation*, *Cod.Just*.1.2.17.5, al., *PMich*.XIII 659.102 (vi A.D.).

ἐκποιητος παῖς a child *given to be adopted by another*, ἐ. εἰς οἶκόν τινος Is.7.23, cf. Aeschin.3.21; cf. εἰσποίητος.

2. *alienated from*, μητρός, Is.7.25: metaph., κακίας Plu.2.562f.

ἐκποικίλλω, strengthd. for ποικίλλω, Max.Tyr.10.2 (Pass.).

ἐκποινίζομαι, fut. -ποινιοῦμαι, v.l. for ἐκπην- in Sch.Ar.*Ra*.586.

ἐκποκίζω, Att. fut. -ῐῶ, *full out wool* or *hair*, Ar.*Th*.567.

ἐκπολεμέω, *provoke to war*, ἵν' ἐκπολεμήσειε τοὺς Ἀθηναίους πρὸς τοὺς Λακεδαιμονίους X.*HG*5.4.20 (codd. and Harp.), cf. Th.6.91:—Pass., ἐκπεπολεμῆσθαι πρὸς τὸν ἑαυτοῦ οἶκον Philostr.*VA*5.35.

II. *go to war with*, LXXDe.20.10, al.

ἐκπολεμιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *warrior*, Hsch. s.v. εἴεω.

ἐκπολεμόω, *make hostile, involve in war*, Hdt.4.120, *Hell.Oxy*.2.2, 13.1, D.1.7, 3.7, Plb.15.6.6; τινὰς πρὸς ἀλλήλους Th.6.77:—Pass., fut. Med. -ώσομαι (J.*BJ*7.10.2), *become an enemy to, be set at feud with*, τινί Hdt.3.66, 5.73: abs., Th.8.57.

ἐκπολεμωσις, εως, ἡ, *making hostile*, Plu.*Aem*.13.

ἐκπολίζω, *make into a city*, in Pass., πεδίων νομοὺς ἐκπεπολισμένους Aristid.*Or*.26(14).6.

ἐκπολιορκέω, *force a besieged town to surrender, force to capitulate*, Th.1.94, 134, X.*HG*2.4.3, etc.: metaph. of argument, ἐ. τινὰ λόγῳ ChioEp.10:—Pass., *to be forced to surrender*, Th.1.117; ἐκ Βυζαντίου ἐκπολιορκηθείς ib. 131, cf. *Inscr.Prien*.37.112; ὑπὸ τῶν τυράννων Arist.*Ath*.19.3: metaph., ἐκπολιορκηθέντος τοῦ σώματος ὑπὸ μακρᾶς νόσου Diog.Oen.39.

ἐκπολιορκησις, εως, ἡ, *reduction by siege*, *Gloss*.

ἐκπολῑτεύω, *change the constitution of a state, cause it to degenerate*, LXX4Ma.4.19.

ἐκπολῠωρέω, *take care of*, κατὰ πάντας τρόπους -ηθείς Anon. in *Herc*.176 p. 48 V.

ἔκπομα, = ἔκπωμα, Hsch.

ἐκπομπεύω, *conduct*, τὴν ἐπικηδείαν πομπήν Lib.*Decl*.40.15.

ἐκπομπή, ἡ, *sending out* or *forth*, λῃστῶν Th.3.51 (pl.); ἀποικιῶν Pl.*Lg*.740e, *Cod.Just*.12.37.18

II. *divorce*, Antipho Soph.49 (pl.).

ἐπονέω, *work out, finish off*, Sapph.98, Pi.*P*.4.236; ἄκη A.*Supp*.367; τὸ εὐπρεπὲς τοῦ λόγου Th.3.38; δολιχὰν τρίβον *AP*7.212 (Mnasalc.), Ar.*Av*.379; also, *form by instruction*, as Chiron did Achilles, E.*IA*209 (lyr.); ἐ. τινὰ πέπλοισιν *to deck* him *out*, Id.*Hipp*.632:—Pass., *to be wrought out, brought to perfection*, τὸ ναυτικὸν μεγάλαις δαπάναις ἐκπονηθέν Th.6.31; τὰ σῖτα X.*Cyr*.8.2.5; ὅπλα ἐκπεπόνητ αι εἰς κόσμον Id.*HG*4.2.7, cf. Pl.*R*.529e.

2. *practise*, τὰ πρὸς τὸν πόλεμον X.*Cyr*.5.1.30; ὀρχήσεις Plb.4.20.12:—Med., Pl.*Lg*.834e:—Pass., of persons, ἐκπεπονῆσθαι τὰ σώματα *to be in good training* or *practice*, X.*Cyr*.3.3.57; ἐκπεπονημένοι, ὡς ἂν κράτισται εἶεν Id.*HG*6.4.28.

3. *work through, execute*, τἀντεταλμένα E.*Ph*.1648; ἐ. ἀέθλους *finish* hard tasks, Theoc.*Ep*.22.5; ἃ ἂν μάθωσιν, ἱκανώτεροι τῷ σώματι ἐ. X.*Cyr*.4.3.11:—Med., E.*Med*.241:—Pass., ταῦτα δυοῖν ἐν ἐτοῖν .. μόλις ἐξεπονήθη Cratin.237.

4. *labour for, provide by labour, earn*, σωτηρίαν E.*Fr*.729; βίον Id.*Hipp*.467: c. acc. et inf., τοὺς θεους ἐ. φράζειν *prevail on* the gods to tell, Id.*Ion*375.

5. abs., *work hard*, σοὶ παρ' ἀσπίδ' ἐκπονῶν ὅπως .. Id.*Or*.653, cf. *Supp*.319.

6. *exert oneself to obtain*, E.*Ion*1355, *Hel*.1514.

7. of food, *to digest by taking exercise*, X.*Mem*.1.2.4, Cyr.1.2.16, Arist.*Pr*.877[a]18: abs., Id.*Oec*.11.12.

8. *labour to shield off from*, τέκνων θάνατον E.*HF*581.

9. *work at, till*, γῆν *SIG*22.9; νειοὶ δ' ἐκπονέοιντο ποτὶ σπόρον Theoc.16.94, cf. Str.5.4.5; αἱ [τὴν ὕλην] ἐκπονοῦσαι τέχναι Plu.*Per*.12.

10. Pass., *to be worn out, brought low*, ὑπό τινος Str.5.4.11; φροντίσιν ἐκπονούμενος Plu.*Oth*.9; τὰς ὄψεις ἐ. Id.2.854b.

11. *exert oneself over* or *in the matter of*, E.*Andr*.1052.

ἐκπορευτέον, *one must march out*, Aen.Tact.23.6.

ἐκπορεύω, *make to go out, fetch out*, E.*Ph*.1068, *HF*723:—Med., with fut. Med. (X.*An*.5.1.8) and aor. Pass., *go out* or *forth, march out*, X. l.c., etc., w. acc. ἐξόδους *SIG*1219.15 (Gambrea, iii B.C.);τὰ λόχια *Milet*1(7).204*b*9 (v. λόχιος III); ἐπὶ λεῖαν Aen.Tact.24.4; εἰς στρατείαν ἐ. *to march out* to a place .., Plb.11.9.4: c. acc. loci, ἐ. τὸ βουλευτήριον ib. 8; but ἐκ τοῦ χάρακος Id.6.58.4; ἐκ τοῦ στόματος LXXPr.3.16, al.: more generally, ὅ θ' ὑγρὸς εἰς γῆν ὄμβρος ἐκπορεύεται Critias25.36.

ἐκπορθέω, *pillage*, πόλεις E.*Tr*.95; οἰκίας Lys.12.83, cf. Herod.3.5 (tm.), Plb.2.32.4, etc.:—Pass., of a person, *to be undone*, ὑπ' ἄτης ἐκπεπόρθημαι τάλας S.*Tr*.1104; λραῦς .. κρᾶτ' ἐκπορθηθεῖσ' E.*Tr*.142 (lyr.).

II. *carry off as plunder*, τὰ ἐνόντα Th.4.57.

ἐκπορθησις, εως, ἡ, *sacking, wasting*, Str.9.1.17, Ph.2.122, Onos.42.23.

ἐκπορθητικῶς, Adv. *with a view to plundering completely*, Eust.1490.65.

ἐκπορθήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *waster, destroyer*, E.*Supp*.1223.

ἐκπορθμεύω, *carry away by sea*:—E. has pf. Pass. in pass. sense, [Ἑλένη] ἐκπεπόρθμευται χθονός *Hel*.1179; but in med. sense, Μενέλαος αὑτὴν ἐκπεπόρθμευται χθονός ib. 1517.

ἐκπορίζω, *invent, contrive*, ἄδικα E.*Ba*.1042 (anap.); φόνον εἴς τινα Id.*Ion*1114; μηχανήν Ar.*V*.365; ἐ. ὅπως .. Id.*Lys*.421.

II. *provide, furnish*, στέγη .. πάντ᾽ ἐ. S.*Ph*.299; ἀργύριονύμῖν And.2.17; ὅπλα τινί Th.6.72; χρήματα, μισθόν, X.*Cyr*.3.1.30, *An*.5.6.19; τὸ συμφέρον ἑκάστῳ Pl.*R*.341d, etc.; *procure*, βίον Ar.*V*.1113, cf. Pl.*Men*.78e:—so in Med., *provide for oneself*, τὰ αὑτῶν Th.1.82, cf. 125; ταῖς ἡδοναῖς πλήρωσιν Pl.*Grg*.492a; γράμματα παρά τινος Plb.22.3.2 (but Med., also, *supply* to others, *BCH*48.3 (Brusa)).

III. *discharge* a cargo, *OGI*521.27, 30 (Abydos, v A.D.).

ἐκποριστέον, *one must bring about*, Gal.10.389.

ἐκποριστικός, ή, όν, *providing*, w. gen., τῶν ἀναγκαίων Procl.*in R*.1.216.14.

ἐκπορνεύω, *commit fornication*, LXX Ge.38.24, Ez.16.16, *Ep.Jud*.7; med., Poll.6.126; w. εἰς, *resort to for fornication*, LXX *Num*25.1. **b.** *resort immorally* to false gods, ἐκπορνεύσωσιν ὀπίσω τῶν θεῶν αὐτῶν ib.Ex.34.15, Jd.2.17, Ez.20.30.

II. *prostitute* or *cause to fornicate*, τὴν θυγατέρα ib.Le.19.29, Ez.16.33.

b. *seduce into immoral practices*, ib. 2Ch.21.11, 13.

ἐκπόρπῐσις, εως, ἡ, (πόρπη) lit., *unfastening*, hence μετ᾽ ἐκπορπίσεως, of a compound fracture, Sor.*Fract*.24.

ἐκπόρπόομαι, = ἐκφιβλόομαι, Suid.

ἐκποτάομαι, Ion. **-έομαι,** = ἐκπέτομαι, *fly out* or *forth*, of snowflakes, Διὸς ἐκποτέονται Il.19.357; of a ghost, πεδ᾽ ἀμαύρων νεκύων ἐκπεποτᾱμένα Sapph.68.4: metaph., πᾷ τὰς φρένας ἐκπεπότασαι*;* Theoc.11.72, 2.19.

ἐκποτέον, *one must drink to the dregs*, τὴν τρύγα Pherecr.249.

ἔκπους, ποδος, ὁ, ἡ

ἐκπράκτης, ου, ὁ, *tax-gatherer*, Aq.Jb.39.7, Cret. **ἐσπράττας**, *Inscr.Cret*.4.87.1 (v B.C.), al..

ἐκπραξις, εως, ἡ, *exacting*, *IG*1.6.30; δανείων D.S.1.79:—Dor. **ἔσπραξις** *Foed.Delph.Pell*.2 *B* 16.

ἐκπράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *bring about, achieve*, τι A.*Ag*.582, etc.; τόδ᾽ ἐξέπραξεν ὥστε .. Id.*Pers*.723; χρέος *perform* a service, Id.*Supp*.472; ὡς .. S.*Ant*.303; δόλιον εὐνὴν ἐξέπραξ᾽ E.*Hel*.20; τὸν καλλίνικον .. ἐξεπράξατε ἐς γόον ye *have made* the hymn of triumph *end in* wailing, Id.*Ba*.1161; in later Prose, τὸ δέον Paul.Aeg.6.118.

II. *make an end of, kill, destroy*, A.*Ag*.1275, S.*OC*1659, E.*Hec*.515.

III. *exact, levy*, αἵματος δίκην Id.*HF*43; καταδίκας *SIG*554.19 (Thermon); τόκους ib. 672.39 (Delph., ii B.C.): c. dupl. acc., χρήματα ἐ. τινά Th.8.108: abs., τοὺς ταμίας ἐ. Pl.*Lg*.774e, cf. *IG*1.79:—Pass., *to be made to pay*, χρήματα ὑπό τινος Paus.7.12.1.

2. *exact punishment for* a thing, *avenge*, S.*OT*377; μητρῷον φόνον E.*Med*.1305:—Med., τὸν Δωριέος πρὸς Ἐγεσταίων φόνον ἐκπρήξασθαι Hdt.7.158.

ἐκπρᾱΰνω, strengthd. for πραΰνω, Plu.2.74d.

ἐκπρεμνιζω, *root out*, D.43.69, Philostr.Jun.*Im*.4, see also ἐσπρεμμίττεν.

ἐκπρέπεια, ἡ, *excellence*, Iamb.*VP*5.23.

ἐκπρέπής, ές, *distinguished out of all, pre-eminent, remarkable*, ἐν πολλοῖσι Il.2.483; μία ἐ. [νίκα] Pi.*P*.7.12; μεγέθει ἐκπρεπεστάτα A.*Pers*.184; εὐγένειαν ἐκπρεπεῖς ib. 442; εἶδος ἐκπρεπεστάτη E.*Alc*.333; ῥόδα .. τιθήνημ᾽ἔαρος -έστατον Chaerem.13; ἐ. φύσιν Nausicr.2.6; κότταβος .. ἐκπρεπὲς ἔργον Critias2.1; ἐ. [ἰδέα] Pl.*Phdr*.238a; -έστερα ζῷα Arist.*Phgn*.810[a]8. Adv. -πῶς *splendidly*, κεκόσμηται Plb.5.59.8: poet. -έως *IG*3.121: Comp. έστερον *more conspicuously*, D.C.44.40.

II. of things, = ἔξω τοῦ πρέποντος, *extraordinary*, οὐδὲν-έστερον παθεῖν Th.3.55. Adv. -πῶς *without reasonable grounds*, Id.1.38: Sup. -έστατα τιμωρῆσαι X.*Smp*.8.31.

ἐκπρέπόντως, Adv. = ἐκπρεπῶς, D.C.74.1.

ἐκπρέπω, *to be excellent* in a thing, εὐψυχία E.*Heracl*.597.

ἐκπρεπώσοτον, dub. in *IGRom*.4.144 (Cyzicus: so the stone, perh. an error for ἐκπρεπῶς ἐτῶν).

ἔκπρησις, εως, ἡ, *setting on fire, inflaming*, Plu.*Lys*.12.

ἐκπρησμός, gloss on πάφλασμα, Sch.Ar.*Av*.1243 (pl.).

ἐκπρήσσω, Ion. for ἐκπράσσω.

ἐκπρίασθαι, aor. 2 (v. * πρίαμαι), *buy off*, χρήμασι .. κίνδυνον ἐ. Antipho 5.63, cf. Lys.27.6; ἐ. τοὺς κατηγόρους Id.20.15.

2. *buy*, ἐ. τι παρά τινος Isoc.3.22; μεγάλων χρημάτων τὴν σωτηρίαν D.C.62.28.

ἐκπρίζω, = ἐκπρίω, *Gp*.9.11.7, Heliod.ap.Orib.47.14.3, etc. **-πρῖσις,** εως, ἡ, *sawing out*, Paul.Aeg.6.84.

ἐκπρισμα, ατος, τό, *that which is sawn out*, Arist.*GC*316[a]34; *section sawn out of* cylinder, Hero *Deff*.97 (pl.).

ἐκπριστέον, *one must saw out, excise*, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.20.

ἐκπρίω, fut. πρίσω [ῑ] Men.*Epit*.41:—*saw off*, Th.7.25, Men. l.c.; *excise*, τὸ ὀστέον Hp.*VC*21; of bonds, Herod.5.25.

ἐκπροβάλλω, *expel*, βρέφος ἠλιτόμηνον Max.241.

ἔκπροθεν· ἐκ παλαιοῦ, Hsch.

ἐκπροθεσμέω, *to be later than the appointed day*, Ulp. ad D.21.80.

ἐκπροθεσμος, ον, *beyond the appointed day*, τοῦ ὀφλήματος *for* the debt, Luc.*Herm*.80; ἐ. τῶν ἑπτὰ ἡμερῶν *after* seven days have expired, Id.*Sat*.2; ἐ. τοῦ ἀγῶνος *past the time of*, i.e. *too old for*, the games, Id.Anach.39; ἐ. φιλοτιμήματα honours *deferred till too late*, Id.*Nav*.40; πένθος Ph.2.169.

ἐκπροθπῴσκω, *spring out* or *forth*, aor. part. -θορών Orph.*A*.346, Man.6.33; ὅτ᾽ ἂν βρέφος ἐκπροθόρῃσι Max.226.

ἐκπροφῡμέομαι, strengthd. for προθυμέομαι, E.*Ph*.1678.

ἐκπροΐημι, *send forth*, παγὰν ἐκπροϊεῖσαι E.*Ion*119 codd. (lyr.).

ἐκπροικίζω, *portion off*, Phalar.*Ep*.131 (Pass.).

ἐκπροκᾰλέομαι, *call forth to oneself*, ἐκπροκαλεσσαμένη μελάρων Od.2.400; ἀπὸ μεγάροιο *h.Ap*.111; νόσφιν A.R.4.353.

2. *invoke*, ἄστρων σέλας Orph.*H*.7.1.

ἐκπροκρίνω [ῑ], *choose out*, πόλεος ἐκπροκριθεῖσα E.*Ph*.214 (lyr.).

ἐκπρολείπω, *forsake*, κοῖλον λόχον ἐκπρολιπόντες Od.8.515, cf. Thgn.1136; βίον *IG*14.2123.

II. *spare*, Ps.-Phoc.85.

ἐκπρομολεῖν, aor. 2 (v. βλώσκω), *go forth from*, λίμνης A.R.4.1587; abs., Orph.*L*.706.

ἐκπροπίπτω, *fall down from*, ὑψόθεν εἰς γαῖαν ib. 324.

ἐκπροπτωσις, εως, ἡ, *prolapsus*, Sor.2.85 (pl.).

ἐκπρορέω, *flow forth from*, c. gen., Orph.*L*.203, *AP*9.669 (Marian.).

ἐκπροτῑμάω, *honour above all*, S.*Ant*.913.

ἐκπροφαίνω, *show forth*, aor. 2 part. -φᾰνοῦσα Orph.*H*.71.7.

ἐκπροφέρω, *bring forth*, dub. in Man.6.733, cj. in Orph.*H*.71.7.

ἐκπροφεύγω, *flee away from*, τινός Hld.8.11; *escape*, τι Orph.*L*.397; μόρον *AP*6.218 (Alc.).

ἐκπροχέω, *pour forth*, ἰαχάν *AP*7.201 (Pamph.); πλοκάμους ib. 22 (Simm.); ὅσσων δάκρυον *IG*14.2123.

ἐκπτερόομαι, *to be furnished with wings*, Hp.*Vict*.1.25 (f.l. for ἐκπυρούμενα).

ἐκπτήσσω, *scare out of*, οἴκων με ἐξέπταξας (Dor.) E.*Hec*.179 (lyr.).

ἐκπτίσσω, *pound, bray*, f.l. in Ael.*NA*17.31 (Pass.).

ἐκπτοέω, = ἐκπτήσσω, Tz.*H*.5.484:—Pass., *to be struck with admiration*, E.*Cyc*.185; τὰς ψυχὰς ἐξεπτόηντο *were greatly excited*, Hdn.5.4.1.

2. *to be scared*, Plb.5.36.3, 14.5.7.

ἔκπτοιος, ον, *scared*, Phryn.*PS*p.15 B.

ἔκπτυξις, εως, ἡ, *spreading, parting* of the legs in riding, Aët.3.7.

ἔκπτῠσις, εως, ἡ, *expectoration*, αἵματος Alex.Trall.5.5.

ἐκπτύσσω, *unfold, spread out*, pf. part. Pass. ἐξεπτυγμένος, prob. for ἐξεστιγμ-, Erot. s.v. ἐκπεπταμένα.

ἐκπτύω, fut. -ύσομαι [ῠ] *AP*5.196 (Mel.):—*spit out*, στόματος δ' ἐξέπτυσεν ἅλμην Od.5.322, cf. Ar.*V*.792, *AP* l.c.; of the sea, *cast up*, ib. 6.224 (Theodorid.): metaph., ὥσπερ χαλινὸν τὸν λόγον Plu.2.328c; so, of a ligature, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.24.7 (Pass.); *spit* or *blab out*, ἀπόρρητα Ael.*NA*4.44; of an abortion, ib. 12.17 (Pass.).

II. *spit at, abominate*, Ep.Gal.4.14.

ἔκπτωμα, ατος, τό, *dislocation*, Hp.*Art*.28.

ἔκπτωσις, εως, ἡ, *breaking forth, escape*, [τοῦ θερμοῦ] Arist.*Mete*.370[a]5; [ὑγροῦ] Id.*Resp*.480[a]1; ἡ τῶν ὄψεων ἔ., *projection* of vision from the eyes, Id.*Pr*.911[b]5; *emission*, πυρός Epicur.*Ep*.2 pp.46, 54 U.

2. *banishment*, Plb.4.1.8, D.S.13.65, *PMag.Osl*1.222.

3. *disappointment*, Ceb.7 (pl.); *falling off*, πρὸς τὸ χεῖρον Str.10.3.9; ἔ. ψυχῆς, *error*, Arr.*Epict*.2.17.21; *abandonment* of duty, *Stoic*.3.163; *missing*, τοῦ σκοποῦ Plot.6.1.10; *falling away from*, λόγου ib. 3.7; [τοῦ ἀγαθοῦ] Simp.*in Epict*.p.74 D.

4. in argument, ἔ. εἰς ἄπειρον, *regressus ad infinitum*, Gal.5.79.

5. *shipwreck*, Hero *Aut*.22.6.

6. *loss*, χρημάτων *Cod.Just*.1.3.45.9.

II. *dislocation of a joint*, Hp.*Fract*.1 (pl.); ἔ. τῶν ὑστέρων *expulsion* of the afterbirth, Id.*Aph*.5.49; *decay* of flesh, sinews, etc., as result of erysipelas, Id.*Epid*.3.4; τῶν ἐσχαρέων ἔ. *detachment* of the eschars, Id.*Art*.11 (pl.); *pro lapsus uteri*, Aret.*SD*2.11.

ἐκπτώσσω, *to be in fear of*, ἐχθρούς Man.5.237 (s.v.l.).

ἔκπτωτος, ον, *abject*, Paul.Al.*O*.1; *banished*, Vett.Val.86.14, al.

ἐκπῡέω, *suppurate*, Hp.*Epid*.1.20, *Prog*.15, Epid.2.1.7:—Med., Id.*Aph*.7.38, *Fract*.27:—Pass., Id.*Aph*.6.20, Heras.ap.Gal.13.775.3.

ἐκπῡημα, ατος, τό, *sore that has suppurated*, Id.*VM*22, *Prog*.15, *Coac*.278.

ἐκπῡησις, εως, ἡ, *suppuration* Id.*Aph*.7.20, etc.

ἐκπῡητλκός, ή, όν, *bringing to suppuration*, ib. 5.22, Gal.12.328.1, 771.8.

ἐκπῡΐσκομαι, Pass., = ἐκπυέω, Id.*Prog*.15, v.l. ib. 22:—later in Act., Gal.11.728.

ἐκπυκτεύω, *box*, Poll.2.147.

ἐκπυνθάνομαι, *search out, make inquiry*, Il.10.320; ἔκ τε πυθέσθαι ἠέ .. ib. 308; ἵν' ἐκπυθώμεθα πόθεν; .. E.*Cyc*.94, etc.

2. c. acc., *hear of, learn*, S.*Aj*.215 (anap.); τινός *learn from* .., E.*HF*529; τὸ πρᾶγμ' ὅπως ἔχει Ar.*Ec*.752; ἐ. τινός *question* him, Id.*Pl*.60: c. part., ἐ. τινὰ ἀφιγμένον E.*Hel*.817.

ἐκπῡόω, *cause to suppurate*, δοθιῆνας Dsc.2.155:—Pass., Erot.*Fr*.9

ἐκπῠράκτωσις, εως, ἡ, *burning*, Tz.*H*.11.596 (pl.), Suid. s.v. φλογμός.

ἐκπῡρηνίζω, (πυρήν) *squeeze out the stone*: generally, *squeeze out*, τὰ ἐνόντα Arist.*Ph*.214[a]33, Steph.*in Hp*.1.82 D.:—Pass., Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.119, *de An*.132.29.

ἐκπῡρηνισις, εως, ἡ, *squeezing out*, Olymp.*in Mete*.38.25, Mich.*in PN*117.15.

ἐκπῡρηνισμός, ὁ, *squeezing out*, Steph.*in Hp*.1.82 D.

ἐκπῠριάω, *heat* Hp.*Aph*.5.63 (Pass.), v.l. for ἐκπυρόομαι, Aret.*CA*1.6.

ἔκπῠρος, ον, *burning hot*, Str.15.1.26, v.l. in Hdt.4.73; σῶμα Sor.2.54: metaph., ἵππου βλέμμα Poll.1.192: neut. pl. as Adv., τί μ' ἔκπυρα λούεις; *AP*5.81 (v.l. for ἔμπ-).

ἐκπῠρόω, *burn to ashes, consume utterly*, E.*IA*1070 (lyr.); ὕδραν Id.*HF*421 (lyr.).

2. *set on fire*, Arist.*Mete*.341[a]18.

II. Pass., *catch fire*, ib. 342[b]2, Onos.19.3: a term used in the *Stoic*. philos. to express *the tendency* of all things *to pass into fire*, Zeno *Stoic*.2.182, etc.

2. *to be burnt up*, λαμπάσιν κεραυνίαις E.*Ba*.244, cf. Corn.*ND*17.

3. *to be much heated*, Prob. in Hp.*Vict*.1.25, f.l. in *Aph*.7.38; *to become red-hot*, Plb.12.25.2.

III. *heat, warm*, βαλανεῖα Philostr.*VA*1.16.

ἐκπυρσεύω, *kindle, inflame*: metaph., in Pass., τὴν ἐπιθυμίαν ὑπὸ φιλοσοφίας S.E.*M*.11.179 (Pass.).

II. *give signals by a beacon-light*, J.*BJ*4.10.5.

III. *give out* flame, τεῖχος ἐ. φλόγα ib. 7.8.5.

ἐκπύρωσις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, *conflagration*, Str.12.8.18 (pl.), Luc.*Vit.Auct*.14.

2. Philos., *conversion into fire*, Zeno *Stoic*.1.32, Chrysipp.ib. 2.131, etc.; ἐ. πνεύματος Epicur.*Ep*.2p.45 U.

3. *calcination*, Dsc.5.87.

4. *excessive heat, pyrexia*, in disease, Ptol.*Tetr*.199.

5. *eruption*, τοῦ Βεσβίου ὄρους J.*AJ*20.7.2.

6. metaph., of anger, Phld.*Ir*.p.26 W.

II. *catching fire*, Arist.*Mete*.342[b]2.

III. a kind of *dance*, Menipp.ap.Ath.14.629f.

ἐκπύρωτικός, ή, όν, *heating*, χρίσματα Aët.12.35.

ἐκπύρωτός, όν, *heated*, βαλανεῖον *AP*11.411 tit.

ἔκπυστος, ον, *heard of, discovered*, πρὶν ἐκπύστους γενέσθαι Th.3.30, cf. 4.70, 8.42, J.*AJ*19.1.7, Plu.*Cam*.3, etc.; ἔ. τι ποιεῖν Hdn.2.7.7, cf. 3.12.6.

ἐκπῡτίζω, *spit out*, Alex.141.12.

ἐκπωλεῖσθαι· προλυμνάζεσθαι, Hsch.

ἐκπωλή, ἡ, Dor. **-πωλά**, *selling, sale*, χαλκωμάτων *Lindos*419.143 (i A.D.).

ἔκπωμα, ατος, τό, *drinking-cup, beaker*, Hdt.9.41, 80, S.*Ph*.35, Th.6.32, *IG*2.649.13, etc.:—Dim.

ἐκπωμάτιον, τό, Diph.19, Str.16.2.25.

ἐκπωμᾰτοποιός, ὁ, *cup-maker*, *LW*2741 (Citium), name of a play by Alexis, Ath.15.691d.

ἐκπώνω, Aeol. for -πίνω, ποτήριον prob. in Alc.376 L.-P. (tm.).

ἐκπωτάομαι, poet. for ἐκποτάομαι, aor.1 ἐξεπωτήθη Babr.12.1.

ἔκπωτις, ιδος, ἡ, = ἄμπωτις, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.137 (pl.).

ἐκράανθεν, v. κραίνω.

ἐκραβδίζω, *flog out, drive out with a rod*, Ar.*Lys*.576.

ἐκρᾰγή, ἡ, gloss on ἔκρηξις, Suid. (prob. f.l. for κραυγή, as in Zonar.).

ἐκράθην [ᾱ], v. κεράννυμι.

ἐκραίνω, *scatter out of, make to fall in drops from*, κόμης μυελὸν ἐ. S.*Tr*.781; ἐγκέφαλον ἐξέρρᾱνε E.*Cyc*.402: metaph., τὴν χεῖρα καὶ τὴν ἄλυσιν ἐκ τῆς μηχανῆς dub. in Plb.8.6.3.

ἐκραίω, *destroy utterly*, Orph.*L*.604 (tm.).

ἐκρᾰπίζω, *expel, reject*, Phld.*Po*.5.1, 29.

ἐκραστωνῆσαι· εὐχερῆ ἀποφῆναι, Hsch.

ἐκρέμω, v. κρέμαμαι.

ἐκρευμᾰτιστέον, *one must allow to discharge*, ἕλκη Ruf.ap.Aët.11.29.

ἔκρευσις, εως, ἡ, (Arc. ἐσ-, v. infr. I. 4), Ep. impf. ἐκπεράασκε *AP*9.381:—*go out over, pass beyond*, λαῖτμα μέγ' ἐκπερόωσιν Od.7.35; ἥ τ' ἐκπεράᾳ μέγα λαῖτμα 9.323; χθόνα A.*Pr*.713; αὐλῶνα ib. 731; χέρσον καὶ θάλασσαν Id.*Eu*.240; ἐ. βίον *go through* life, E.*IA*18 (anap.); ὀγδώκοντ' ἔτεα *AP*6.226 (Leon.); κῦμα συμφορᾶς E.*Hipp*.824.

ἐκρέω, pf. -ερρύηκα (v. infr.): aor. Pass. ἐξερρύην in act. sense, Hp.*Aph*.6.27, Pl.*R*.452d, Dor.3 sg.-ερρύα *IG*4.952.3 (Epid.):—*flow out* or *forth*, ἐκ δ' αἷμα μέλαν ῥέε Il.21.119; ἔκ τινος Pl.*Phd*.112a; of streams, ἐ. ἐς θάλασσαν Hdt.2.20; ἐ. ἔξω ib. 149.

2. of feathers, *fall off*, ἐξερρύηκε τὰ πτερά Ar.*Av*.104; of hair, Arist.*HA*518[a]32.

b. *shed fruit*, ἐκρυήσεται ἡ ἐλαία LXXDe.28.40.

3. metaph., *melt* or *fall away, disappear*, Pl.*R*.452d, *Thg*.130e; ἐξερρύησαν οἱ τοῦ Θεμιστοκλέους λόγοι τῶν Ἑλλήνων they *faded from* their *memory*, Plu.*Them*.12.

II. c. acc. cogn., *shed, let fall*, χάριν ἐξέρρευσας *Ap*.11. 374 (Maced.).

ἐκρηγιάριος, *attonitus*, *Gloss*.

ἔκρηγμα, ατος, τό, *piece torn off*, ἐκρήγυατα τρυχίων Hp.*Art*.78.

2. *broken bed of a torrent, ravine*, Plb.12.20.4.

II. *breaking forth* of a stream, ὑδάτων Thphr.*CP*1.5.2, *breach* in a dike or sim., Wilcken *Chr*.386.6 (iii B.C.), LXX Ez.30.16 (v.l. ἔκρημα), *SB*7174.18 (i A.D.) (ἔκχρηγμα).

2. *sluice*, *PEdgar*30.16 (ἔγρ-, iii B.C.), *PSI*5.488 (ἔχρ-, iii B.C.); cf. ἔκχρημα.

3. *eruption, bedsore*, Hp.*Epid*.7.7 (Pl.), cf. perh. φλεγματόεν ἔ. *Suppl.Hell*.1116.

ἐκρήγνῡμι, fut. -ρήξω S.*Aj*.775:—*break off, snap asunder*, νευρὴν δ' ἐξέρρηξε νεόστροφον Il.15.469: c. gen., ὕδωρ ἐξενρρηξεν δδοῖο the water *broke off* a piece of the road, 23.421:—Pass., *break, snap asunder*, of bows, εἰ τὸν πάντα χρόνον ἐντεταμένα εἴη, ἐκραγείη ἂν [τὰ τόξα] Hdt.2.173; of clothes, *to be rent asunder*, cj. in Chaerem.14.9.

II. c. acc. cogn., *let break forth, break out with*, νεφέλη ὄμβρον ἐκρήξει Plu.*Fab*.12; ἐ.ὀργήν Luc.*Cal*.23:—Pass., *break out*, of an ulcer, Hdt.3.133; *burst* of an abscess, Hp.*Aph*.4.82; ἔνθεν ἐκραγήσονται .. ποταμοὶ πυρός A.*Pr*.369; of a quarrel, ἐξερράγη ἐς τὸ μέσον *broke out* in public, Hdt.8.74; persons, *break out into passionate words*, ἐκραγῆναι ἔς τινα Id.6.129, cf. Th.8.84; pf. ἐξερρωγέναι *throw aside restraint, become dissolute*, Procop.*Arc*.1.

III. sts. intr. in Act., οὔ ποτ' ἐκρήξει μάχη S.l.c.; ἐκρήξας ἄνεμος Arist.*Mete*.366[b]32: pf. part. εξερρωγώς *precipitious*, J.*AJ*14.15.5.

ἔκρηξις, εως, ἡ, *breaking out, discharge*, Hp.*Steril*.213; *bursting* of an abscess, *Hippiatr*.20, al.; ἐ. τοῦ ὕδατος Sch.Theoc.7.5.

II. *bursting asunder*, τοῦ νέφους Arist.*Mu*.395[a]15.

ῥήσσω, = ἐκρήγνυμι Gal.11.786.4, Theano*Ep*.6.4 (Pass.); *cause an abscess to burst*, Paul.Aeg.7.1.

ἔκρῐζος, ον, neut. as Adv., by the roots *Et.Gud*.

ἐκρῐζόω, *root out*, LXXJe.1.10. al., Aesop.179, Ev.Matt.13.29:—Pass., LXXWi.4.4 Babr.36.8, etc.; ἁρπασθεῖσα ὑπὸ τον̃ δαίμονος ἐξεριζώθη *IG*12(7).405.24 (Amorgos); in a form of execration, ἐκριζωθήσεται πανγενεί ib. 3.1424.

ἐκρῐζωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *rooter out, destroyer*, LXX4Ma.3.5.

ἔκρῑν, ῖνος, ὁ, ἡ, *with prominent nose*, Aret.*SD*2.13.

ἐκρῑνέω, (ῥίνη) *file away, consume*, τὴν καρδίαν Alciphr.3.33.

ἐκρῑνίζω, (ῥίς) *smell out*, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.22.

ἐκρῑπιζω, *fan the flame, light up*, Arist.*Mete*.346[a]9: metaph., *stir up, rouse*, θυμόν Theopomp.Hist.300, *Com.Adesp*.504; τὸ μάχιμον Plu.*Pomp*.8:—Pass., τοῖς θυμοῖς Id.*Pel*.15, cf. Lib.*Or*.51.125; εἰς πόλεμον J.*BJ*2.16.3.

II. *blow away*, Aristid.*Or*.26(14).99.

III. metaph., *fling away, cast out*, τινὰ ὥσπερ ἀπὸ σφενδόνης Ach.Tat.5.9.

ἐκρῑπισμός, δ, *blowing forth*, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.45 U.

ἐκριπτέω, = sq., f.l. for ἐκριπίζω, Plu.2.654e:—Pass., Agatharch.48, Lib.*Decl*.31.33.

ἐκρίπτω, *cast forth*, ἔξω με [γῆς] .. ἐκρίψατε S.*OT*1412; ἔπη A.*Pr*.932;, *cast off* a garment, App.*BC*2.126. *discharge*, γάλα Sor.1.88:—Pass., δίφρων ἐκριφθείς S.*El*.512; of an orator, *to be hissed off*, μεταξὺ λέγων ὑφ' ὑμῶν ἐξερρίφη Aeschin.2.153.

2. Pass., *to be spread abroad*, LXXJd.15.9.

ἐκριψις, εως, ἡ, *throwing out* or *away*, *Gloss*.

ἐκροή, ἡ, (ἐκρέω) = ἔκροος I, Pherecyd.Syr.7, Pl.*Grg*.494b (pl.), Jul.*Or*.2.64d.

II. = ἔκροος II, Hp.*Epid*.2.1.7 (pl.), Arist.*Mete*.356[a]10, Pl.*Phd*.112d, al.; περὶ τὰς ἐκροάς *the place of efflux*, in the human body, Arist.*PA*688[b]28.

ἔκροια, Ion. **ἐκροίη,** ἡ, Hsch., = ἔκρυσις II, Sor.2.47; αἵματος Aret.*CD*2.3 (pl.).

ἐκροιβδέω, *empty by gulping down*, in Pass., κρατὴρ ἐξερροίβδητ' οἴνου Mnesim.4.17.

ἐκροιζέω, *pour forth*, ἰδέας Dam.*Pr*.311.

ησις, εως, ἡ, *rushing forth*, φωτός ib. 283.

ἐκρομβέω, *displace* air, of a falling weight, Ph.*Bel*.69.19, ἐξέσται τῷ [βου]λομένῳ τὸ εἰσενεχθὲν ἀλλότριον πτ[ῶμα] ἤ ὀστᾶ ἐκρομβῆσαι *TAM*5(2).1143.16.

ἐκρομβίζω, *excise*, v.l. in Dsc.4.170.

ἔκροος, contr. **-ρους,** ὁ, *outflow*, *issue*, ἔκροον ἔχειν ἐς θάλσσαν, of rivers, Hdt.7.129, cf. Arr.*An*.4.3.2. (pl.).

2. κατ' ἔκροον by *excretion*, Hp.*Epid*.2.1.7.

II. *outlet* Arist.*Mete*.351[a]10; *means of escape*, Hp.*Virg*.

2. *outlet channel*, τὸν ἔγρουν *SEG*39.442.2 (Oropus, iv B.C.).

ἐκροφέω, *drink out, gulp down*, cj. in Ar.*Eq*.701, cf. Pl.Com.149, Arist.*HA*612[a]30; *swill*, Jul.*Caes*.318c: metaph., ἐ. τὸν μισθόν Ar.*V*.1118.

ἔκρυθμος, ον, *out of tune*, S.E.*M*.11.186, Philostr.*VA*8.7

II. of the pulse, *irregular*, Gal.8.516.

ἐκρύομαι [ῡ], *deliver*, E.*Ba*.258, *Fr*.190, A.R.4.83 (tm.): c. gen., φασγάνων Lyc.190.

ἐκρῠρόω, perh. *reduce to ashes*, Theopomp.Hist.317

ἐκρύπτω, *wash* or *rinse out*, Poll.1.44, 7.39:—Med., ἐκρύπτεσθαι τὸ ἀδικεῖν Ph.1.613.

ἔκρῠσις, εως, ἡ, = ἔκροος II, Arist.*Mete*.351[a]5, *IG*11(2).144 *A* 73 ((ἐγρ-) Delos, iv/iii B.C.), Plb.4.39.8

II. *efflux*, *flooding*, differing from τρωσμός (miscarriage), Hp.*Sept*.9, Arist.*GA*758[b]6 (pl.), *HA*583[a]25 (pl.).

III. ἔ. τριχῶν *loss* of hair, Thphr.*HP*7.14.1.

ἐκσᾰγηνεύω, *entangle in the toils*, Plu.2.52c.

ἐκσᾰλάσσω, *shake violently*, *AP*5.234 (Maced.), v.l. in Theoc.2.85.

ἐκσᾰλεύω, = foreg., *Sammelb*.4324.16, Hsch. s.v. ἐκβαβάξαι; *shake out*, Suid.

ἐκσᾰόω, Ep. for ἐκσῴζω, ἐξεσάωσεν ὀϊόμενον θανέεσθαι Il.4.12; ἐξεσάωσε θαλάσσης Od.4.501; ψυχὴν δ' ἐξ . v.l. in Archil.6; [πέδιλον] ὑπ' ἰλύος A.R.1.10, epigr. in *Salamine* 204 (v A.D.).

ἐκσαρκίζομαι, Pass., *have the flesh stripped off*, LXXEz.24.4. **-όω** *make grow to flesh*:—Pass., *grow to flesh*: metaph., of olives, Thphr.*CP*1.19.5.

II. intr., = Pass., Dsc.*Eup*.1.75:—hence **-ωμα,** ατος, τό, *fleshy excrescence*, Id.5.74.

ἐκσαρκωσις, εως, ἡ, *formation of such an excrescence*, Gal.13.317.

ἐκσᾰρόω, *sweep out*, Eust.725.35 (Pass.), *Gloss*.

ἐκσβέννῠμι, in pf. part. intr. ἐξεσβηκώς, *run dry* at the source, ἐξ. τὸ γάλα Hsch. s.v. ἀμο‹λ›γίδα.

ἐκσειασμός, ὁ, app. *purgation*, *OLeid*.1.12 (ii B.C.).

ἐκσείω, *shake out* or *off*, τῆς κεφαλῆς ἐ. [το δέρμα] Hdt.4.64; ἐ. τὴν ἐσθῆτα *shake out one's clothes*, Plu.*Ant*.79:—Pass., ἐκσέσεισται χαμᾶζ (sc. ὁ τρίβων) Ar.*Ach*.344, cf. Gal.7.624.

II. *drive out* or *forth*, τῶν λογισμῶν ἐ. τινά Plu.*Ant*.14; ἐ. τὴν ἀπολογίαν *reject* it, D.S.18.66.

ἐκσεμνύνω, strengthd. for σεμνύνω, Ath.14.661e.

ἐκσεύομαι, Pass., pf. ἐξέσσῠμαι: plpf. ἐξεσσῦτο with sense of impf. (Od.9.373), but usu. aor. (v. infr.): aor. 1 ἐξεσύθην [ῠ]:—*rush out* or *burst forth from* πυλέων ἐξέσσυτο Il.7.1; φάρυγος δ' ἐξέσσυτο οἶνος Od.9.373; βλεφάρων ἐξέσσυτο νήδυμος ὕπνος sleep *fled away from* his eyelids, 12.366: abs., *rush out*, ἐκ δ' ἔσσυτο λαός Il.8.58; νομόνδ' ἐξέσσυτο .. μῆλα Od.9.438; αἰχμὴ δ' ἐξεσύθη the point *burst out*, Il.5.293 (v.l.); ἐξέσσυται ἄνθρωπος ἐξ ἀνθρώπου Democr.32.

ἐκσηκόω, *weight in the balance, assay* in Pass., *Gloss*.

ἐκσημαίνω, *disclose, indicate*, S.*El*.1191.

ἐκσήπομαι, *to be* or *become quite rotten*, Hp.*Aff*.5, Thphr.*CP*5.16.2.

ἐκσηπόω, f.l. for ἐξιπόω, Aët.15.13 (bis: ἐξυποῖ, ἐξυπεῖ, ἐξιπεῖ codd.).

ἐκσηπτόομαι, *to be decomposed*, Ps.-Democr.Alch.P.44 B. (v.l. ἐξιπωθείσης, quod fort. leg.).

ἔκσηψις, εως, ἡ, *putrefaction*, Gal.18(2).796.

ἐκσῑγάομαι, *to be put to silence*, *AP*7.182 (Mel;, tm.).

ἐκσῑφωνίζω, empty by a siphon: metaph., *drain* in Pass., ἐ. ἡ ἰσχύς LXXJb.5.5.

ἐκσῐωπάω, *put to silence*, in Pass., Plb.28.4.13.

II. intr., *to be quite silent*, Arr.*An*.6.4.5.

ἐκσκᾰλεύω, *scoop out*, Ar.*Lys*.1028.

ἐκσκάπτω, *dig out*, *PTeb*.50.23 (ii B.C.); χοῦν *POxy*.1758.10 (ii A.D.):—Pass., *to be hollowed out*, ἐξεσκαμμέναι κοιλότητες Gal.18(2).618.

ἐκσκᾰφή, ἡ, *digging out*, *PTeb*.342.27 (iii A.D.).

ἐκσκεδάννῡμι, *scatter to the wind*, τὴν εἰρήνην ἐξεσκέδασας Ar.*Eq*.795.

ἐκσκευάζω, *disfurnish of tools and implements*, ἡ γεωργία ἐξεσκευάσθη D.30.30:—Med., *carry away with one*, χρήματα εἰς Σοῦσα Str.15.3.9; *plunder*, οἴκους J.*BJ*4.7.2:—Pass., ἐξεσκευασμένος f.l. for ἐν-, Plu.*Cleom*.37.

ἔκσκευος, ον, *without equipment*, *without mask*, Sch.Ar.*Av*.95.

II. ἔ πρόωπα *special* masks, Poll.4.141; but ἔκσκενα· τὰ παρεπόμενα πρόσωπα ἐπὶ σκηνῆς, Hsch.

ἔκσκηνος, ον, (σκῆνος) *disembodied*, S.E.*M*.9.73 (ἡλίου is interpol.).

ἐκσκορπισμός, ὁ, *scattering abroad*, Plu.2.383d.

ἐκσκυζάω, = σκυζάω, Cratin.25 D.

ἐκσμάω, *wipe out*, τὰ ποτήρια Hdt.3.148.

ἐκσμήχω, = foreg., Ar.*Fr*.33a D. (Pass.).

ἐκσοβέω, *scare away*, ὄρνεις Men.168; πτῶκας *AP*6.167 (Agath.); νόον ἐκ στέρνων ib. 5.259 (Paul. Sil.).

ἔκσπᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *plucking out*, τρλχῶν Eust.1372.14.

ἐκσπατέον, *one must draw out*, *Gp*.9.11.3.

ἐκσπάστης, ου, ὁ, *one who draws out*, cj. for σκεπαστής in Lxx Ps.70(71).6; cf. ὁ ἐκσπάσας με in Ps.21(22).10.

ἐκσπάω, fut. -άσω, *draw out*, ἐξέσπασε μείλινον ἔγχος Il.6.65; σπάρτον Hero *Aut*.25.6; *Pull up*, [χάρακα] Plb.18.18.14:—and so Med., ἐκσπασσαμένω δολιχ᾽ ἔγχεα *having drawn out their* spears, Il.7.255:—Pass., [τριχες] ἐκσπῶνται Arist.*Pr*.893[a]20, cf. *Aut*.16.2

II. *remove by force*, τοὺς ἐν τῷ ἱερῷ παστοφόρους *OGI*736.7 (Fayûm).

ἐκσπένδω, *pour out as a libation*, E.*Ion*1193, Eub.71.

ἐκσπερμᾰτίζω, *semen amitto*, ἐ. σπέρμα, of a woman, *conceive*, LxxNu.5.28.

ἐκσπερμᾰτόω, *convert into semen*, αἷμα Steph.*in Hp*.1.123 D.

II. Pass., *run to seed*, Thphr.*HP*7.1.7.

ἐκσπεύσω, *hasten out* or *forth*, Ar.*Th*.277, (s.v.l.).

ἐκσπογγίζω, *wipe off with a sponge*, Eub.83, Aen.Tact.31.13.

ἐκσποδιάζω, *remove ashes*, Al.Nu.4.13.

ἔκσπονδος, ον, (σπονδαί) *out of the treaty, not a party thereto*, Th.3.68, X.*HG*5.1.32, D.19.44; ἔ. τῶν συνθηκῶν Plb.21.30.5.

II. *contrary to a treaty, violating it*, ἔ. τιπαθεῖν D.H.2.72.

ἐκσπονδῠλίζω or **ἐκσφονδ-**, *break the vertebrae*, Lxx4Ma.11.18: condemned by *EM*324.44.

ἔκσπουδος, *preaproperus*, *Gloss*.

ἐκστᾰ́διος ον, prob. *going outside the bounds of the stadium*, Luc.*Nav*.39 (v.l. ἑκστάδιος, *six stades long*).

ἐκστάζω, *exude*, ὕδωρ Plot.2.7.2; *drain out*, αἷμα *PMag.Par*.11545.

ἐκστᾰσιάζω, *provoke sedition*, Poll.6.130:—Pass., Id.2.229.

ἐκστᾰ́σιον, τό, *surrender* of property to a creditor (cf. Lat. *cessio bonorum*), Just.*Nov*.135.1.

ἔκστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, (ἐξίστημι) *displacement*, ἄρθρων Hp.*Art*.56; πᾶσα κίνησις ἔ. ἐστι τοῦ κινουμένου Arist.*de An*.406[b]13: hence, *change*, εἰς ἀντικείμενα Id.*GA*768[a]27; αἱ κακίαι ἐ. Id.Ph.247[a]3; ἔ. ἐστιν ἐν τῇ γενέσει τὸ παρὰ φύσιν τοῦ κατὰ φύσιν Id.*Cael*.286[a]19; ἔ. τῆς φύσεως *degeneracy*, Thphr.*CP*3.1.6; opp. στάσις, Plot.6.3.2; *movement outwards*, ἔ. ἀπὸ τοῦ παράγοντος Dam.*Pr*.97 bis; ἔ. εἰς τὸ εξω ib. 401; [σῶμα] ἐν ἐκστάσει λαβὸν τὴν ὑπόστασιν Porph.*Sent*.36; *differentiation*, ἔ. καὶ πλῆθος Plot.6.7.17; αἱ εἰς πλῆθος ἐ. Procl.*in Ti*.2.203 D.

II. *standing aside*, Arist.*Rh*.1361[a]37 (pl.).

b. = Lat. *cessio bonorum*, *CPR*20 ii 9 (iii A.D.); ἔ. χρημάτων Porph.*Abst*.1.53; *a tax on cessions*, *BGU*914.6 (ii A.D.), *PLond*.2.305.2 (*PTeb*.iip.184).

2. *distraction* of mind, from terror, astonishment, anger, etc., Hp.*Aph*.7.5, *Prorrh*.2.9; ἔ. σιλῶσα Id.*Coac*.65; ἔ. μανική Arist.*Cat*.10[a]1; ἔ. τῶν λογισμῶν Plu.*Sol*.8; νοῦ Plot.5.3.7; τὰ μηδὲ προσδοκώμεν᾽ ἔκστασιν φέρει Men.149, cf. *Epit*.472, Epicur.*Fr*.113; εἰς ἔ. ἄγειν Longin.1.4.

3. *entrancement*, *astonishment*, Ev.Luc.5.26, Ev.Marc.5.42.

4. *trance* Act.Ap.10.10, 22.17; *ecstasy*, Plot.6.9.11; ἔ. καὶ μανία Herm.*in Phdr*.p.103 A.

b. *drunken excitement*, Corn.*ND*30.

ἐκστᾰτικός, ή, όν, *inclined to depart from*, τοῦ λογισμοῦ Arist.*EN*1145[b]11; δόξης, opp. ἐμμενετικὸς δόξῃ, ib. 1146[a]18.

2. *excitable*, ἐ. διὰ τὸν θυμόν Id.*PA*650[b]34; *out of one's sense*, of Ajax, Id.*Pr*.953[a]22, cf. Plu.2.2a. Adv. -κῶς, ἔχειν Id.*Dio*55.

II. Act., *able to displace* or *remove*, τινός Id.2.951c: abs., ἡ ἀλλοίωσις ἐ. κίνησις Plot.6.3.21; *causing mental derangement*, Thphr.*HP*9.13.4.

ἐκστέλλω, *fit out, equip*, περόνας αἷσιν ἐξεστέλλετο S.*OT*1269.

II. *send out*, πολίτας *SIG*730.16 (Olbia).

ἐκστέφω, *take off the crown*: *empty* a full cup, opp. ἐπιστέφω (q.v.), Paus.Gr.*Fr*.159.

II. *deck with garlands*, E.*Alc*.171; esp. of suppliants, τέκνα στολμοῖσι κρᾶτας ἐξεστεμμένα Id.*HF*526; but ἱκτηρίοις κλάδοισιν ἐξεστεμμένοι *with garlands* on the suppliant olive-branches, S.*OT*3, cf. 19.

III. ἐξέστεψε θάλασσαν *he poured* it all round *likea garland*, Opp.*H*.2.33, cf. Sch.; but better, *crowned*, ὀφρύσι καὶ ῥηγμῖσι.

IV. ἐκστέψας· λόγον γυμνώσας, Hsch.

ἐκστηθίζω, = ἀποστηθίζω, Eust.974.10

ἐκστραγγίζω, *squeeze* or *strain out*, v.l. in LxxEz.23.34, Dsc.4.150 (leg. ἐκσπογγίσας).

ἐκστρανήιος, ὁ, *stranger*, opp. συγγενής, *TAM*3(1).481 (Termessus); also **ἐκστράνιος** ib. 608 (ἐξτρ- 541); **ἐκτράνιος** *SEG*3.208 (Athens, iii A.D.); cf. Lat. *extraneus*.

ἐκστρᾰτεία, ἡ *going out on service*, Luc.*Gall*.25, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. ἀξιόλογος, D.C.41.39

ἐκστρᾰτευμα, ατος, τό, *expeditionary force*, Memn.15: metaph. of Nature, Steph.*in Hp*.2.418 D.

ἐκστρᾰτεύσιμος, η, ον, *fit to take the field*, Sch.Th.6.30.

ἐκστρᾰτευσις, εως, ἡ, *expedition*, Tz.*H*.9.380, *EM*729.19.

ἐκστρᾰτεύω, *march out*, ἐς Λεῦκτρα Th.5.54; ὡς δουλωσόμενος .. X.*Ages*.7.7: trans., ἐ. τινά *march* him *out*, D.H.*Rh*.9.5, 6.

II. in Med., abs., *take the field*, Hdt.1.190; ἐς Ἴρασα Id.4.159: pf. Pass., *to be in the field*, Th.2.12; ἐπὶ τοῖς ὁρίοις And.1.45.

2. pf. part. Pass. ἐξεστρατευμένοι *veterans*, App.*BC*3.46.

ἐκστρᾰτοπεδεύομαι, *encamp outside*, Th.4.129, X.*Cyr*.6.3.1:—later in Act., J.*BJ*3.7.5.

ἐκστρέφω, perh. also ἐκστράφω *SEG*30.380 no. 6 (ἐξστ- Tiryns, vii B.C.), *turn out of*, βόθρου τ᾽ ἐξέστρεψε [δένδρον] *rooted up* a tree, *from* the trench it stood in, Il.17.58.

II. *turn inside out*, τὰ βλέφαρα Ar.*Pl*.721: metaph., *change* or *alter entirely*, τοὺς τρόπους Id.*Nu*.88; τοὺς ἡμετέρους Ἱππέας ib. 554:—Pass., ποσὶν ἐξεστραμμένοις πορευόμενοι with feet *turned outwards*, Arist.*Phgn*.813[a]14; *to be distorted*, Gal.7.27.

2. metaph. in pf. part. Pass., γενεὰ ἐξεστραμμένη *perverse* generation, LXXDe.32.20.

3. *transmute* base metal, Zos.Alch.p.195 B.

ἐκστροφή, ἡ, *dislocation*, τῶν δακτύλων Alciphr.3.54; ἐ. τοῦ σφιγκτῆρος, *eversio ani*, *Hippiatr*.41: metaph., τοῦ λόγου Plu.2.1072c.

II. *transmutation* of base metal, Zos.Alch.p.195 B.

III. *inversion* of uterus, Sor.1.73.

IV. *projection* of the eyes, Archig.ap.Orib.46.26.2.

V. *diversion from the proper purpose*: ἐπ' ἐκστροφῇ to the *prejudice* of the rightful owner, *Studi in onore di P.Bonfante* (Milan 1930) 3.64 (ii A.D.), prob. in *PGnom*.10 (ii A.D.), teste Schubart; *PBerl.Möller*2.17 (i A.D.).

ἐκστρόφια (sc. φάρμακα), τά, *remedies for haemorrhoids*, Asclep.ap.Gal.13.313.

ἐκοτροφόω, *force* a door *from its hinges*, Hsch. s.v. ἐξαγκυρῶσαι.

ἐκστρώννῡμι, *spread*:—Pass., κλῖναι ἐξέστρωντο Diog.*Ep*.37.3.

ἔκστρωσις, εως, ἡ, perh. *preparation of bedding* (or *laying of roads*), *PBeatty Panop*.1.260 (A.D. 298).

ἐκστρώστης, ου, ὁ, perh. *organizer of bedding* for imperial visitations (or *of road-laying*), *PBeatty Panop*.1.256, 259, 263 (A.D. 298).

ἐκσῡριγγόομαι, Pass., of an abscess, *discharge itself by a fistulous opening*, Hp.*Coac*.389.

ἐκσῡρίζω, Att. **-ττω,** fut. ἐκσυριῶ LXXSi.22.1: aor. 1: ἐξεσύρισα D.C.51.17:—*hiss off the stage*, τινά D.19.337, Luc.*Nigr*.9:—Pass., Antiph.191.21.

2. *hiss loudly*, D.C. l.c.

ἐκσυρτικός, ή, όν, *depilatory*, ἔμπλασρον Hierocl.*Facet*.221.

ἐκσύρω [ῡ], *sweep away*, in aor. Pass. ἐξεσύρη [ῠ] *AP*9.56 (Phil.), pf. pass., *PVat*.11[r] viii 22, al. (ii A.D.).

ἐκσφενδονάω, *throw as from a sling*, Hld.9.5, Mich.*in PN*93.32 (Pass.)

ἐκσφηκόω, τοὺς θύρσους ἐξεσφηκωμένους φοροῦντα, perh. *wasp-waisted*, Hsch. s.v. κάθαπτος (expl. of E.*Fr*.752).

ἐκσφονδῠλίζω, v.s. ἐκσπονδ-.

ἐκσφούνγευσις, εως, ἡ, *discharge* of soldiers, *POxy*.1204.6 (iii A.D.).

ἐκσφουνγεύω, = Lat. *expungo*, *discharge* soldiers, *POxy*.1204.19 (iii A.D.).

ἐκσφρᾱγίζομαι, Pass., *to be shut out from*, ἐκ γὰρ ἐσφραγισμένοι δόμων καθήμεθ, E.*HF*53.

II. *to be sealed*, of a contract, *BCH*35.43 (Delos.)

ἐκσφρᾱγισμα, ατος, τό, *official copy*, ταύτης τῆς ἐπιγραφῆς *CIG*3276 (Smyrna), cf. *IGRom*.4.513 (Pergam.), *POxy*.1882 (vi A.D.): generally Mich.*in PN*20.10.

ἐκσχίζω, *cleave asunder*:—Pass., *to be divided*, Arist.*Mu*.400[b]4, *Mir*.846[a]14.

ἐκσῴζω, Ep. **ἐκσαόω** (q.v.):—*preserve from danger, keep safe*, Hdt.9.107, S.*Aj*.1128, etc.; ἐ. Αἰγίσθου χερός E.*El*.28; ἐ. τινὰ ἐς φάος νεκρῶν πάρα *to bring* him *safe* .., Id.*HF*1222; τινὰ ἐκ κινδύνων Pl.*Grg*.486b:—Med., *save oneself*, Hdt.2.107; also, *save for oneself*, ὡς .. βίοτον ἐκσωσοίατο A.*Pers*.360; κλῶνας ὡς ἐκσῴζεται [δένδρα] S.*Ant*.713:—Pass., Eup.260.24 K.-A. (parody of S.*Ant*.1128), ὅταν .. νῆσον ἐκσῳζοίατο when *they fled for safety to* the island, A.*Pers*.451; πῶς ἐξεσώθης E.*Supp*.751.

ἐκσωρεύω, *heap, pile up*, E.*Ph*.1195 (Pass.).

ἔκτᾰ, ἔκτᾰμεν, ἔκτᾰν, v. κτείνω.

ἐκτᾰγή, ἡ, (ἐκτάσσω) *delegation of powers*, *Cod.Just*.10.16.13.1 (pl.).

II. *assessment of taxes*, *PGiss*.54.9 (iv A.D.), etc.

ἐκτᾰδά [δᾰ], = sq., Nonn.*D*.37.596, cj. ib. 46.153.

ἐκτᾰδην, Adv., (ἐκτείνω) *outstretched*, ἐ. κεῖσθαι lie *outstretched*, i.e. dead E.*Ph*.1698, Luc.*DMort*.7.2.

ἐκτᾰδιος, η, ον also ος, ον, Opp.*C*.3.276:—*outstretched*, χλαῖναν .. διπλῆν ἐκταδίην double, *with ample folds*, Il.10.134; ἐ ὅπλα Orph.*A*.359; οὔρεα D.P;643.

ἐκτᾰδόν, Adv. = ἐκτάδην, Lib.*Or*.11.215, Agath.5.12, epigr. in *SEG*37.1537.8 (Arabia, *c*.A.D. 400).

ἔκτᾰθεν, v. κτείνω.

ἐκτᾰθήσομαι, v. ἐκτείνω.

ἑκταῖος, α, ον, (ἕξ) *on the sixth day*, ἐν τοῖσι πυρετοῖσι ἑκταίοισιν ἐοῦσι Hp.*Aph*.4.29, cf. *Coac*.15, X.*An*.6.6.38, D.S.17.65.

II. = ἕκτος, μοῖρα *AP*14.119.10 (Metrod.).

III. ἑκταῖον· αἱ δύο κοτύλαι and ἑκταίους (sc. ἄρτουσ)· τοὺς ἐκ χοινίκων ἕξ, Hsch.

ἔκτακτος, ον, *detailed* for special duties, of soldiers, Ascl.*Tact*.6.3, Ael.*Tact*.9.4, 16.2.4.

II. *special, reserved*, *POxy*.646 (ii A.D;); δί ἐκτάκτου on *a separate sheet*, *PStrassb*.34.15, ἐν ἐκτάκτῳ *PBeatty Panop* 1.361 (A.D. 296); adv. -τως, *separately, individually*, ib. 231, 233, 264, 266.

ἐκτᾰλαιπωρέω, *endure*, ἄλλα Ant.Diog.6.

ἐκτᾰλαντόομαι, *to be stripped of money*, ἐκταλαντωθείς Sopat.19.

ἔκταλος· ἀκάνθης εἶδος, Hsch.

ἔκτᾰμα, ατος, τό, *extent, length*, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.2, Suid. s.v. πῆχυς.

2. gloss on ὄρεγμα, Sch.E.*Ph*.308.

ἐκτᾰμῐεύομαι, *dispense*, Agatharch.102, *entrust* to the keeping of a subordinate, ἐρίφους *PCair.Zen*.429 (iii B.C.).

II. *receive from store*, *PRein*.15.16, al. (ii B.C.).

ἐκτάμνω, Ion. for ἐκτέμνω.

ἐκτανθαρύ‹ζ›ω· τρέμω, Hsch., (**ἐκτονθορύζω** *La*.).

ἐκτᾰνύω, = ἐκτείνω, βραχίονας Theoc.25.270:—Hom. has this form only, in the sense *to stretch out* (on the ground), *lay low*, ἐξετάνυσσ' ἐπὶ γαίῃ Il.17.58:—Pass., *lie outstretched*, ὁ δ' ὕπτιος ἐξετανύσθη 7.271; ἐξετανύσθη ἄμπελος it *spread out all ways*, *h.Bacch*.38.

2. *stretch tight*, ἐκ δ' ἐτάνυσσ' ἱμάντα βοός (f.l. for ἐν δ') Od.23.201; [δέρμα] Pi.*P*.4.242.

3. *extend*, ἐξετάνυσσας ὁδόν *Epigr.Gr*.1078.4 (Cilicia).—For S.*OC*1562, v. ἐξανύω.—Poet. word, used by Hp.*Fract*.43. [ῠ usu., but ῡ *Anacreont*.35.5 (s.v.l.).], Εὐψύχι Ταήσι μητρῳον μόρον ἐκτανύσασα σωφροσύνῃ καὶ φιλανδρίᾳ *SB*5037.

ἔκταξις, εως, ἡ, *array of battle*, ἔ. ποιεῖσθαι Plb.2.33.7, cf. D.S.11.17.

II. *expedition*, ἔ. κατ' Ἀλανῶν, title of work by Arr.

III. *disposal, distribution*, σίτου J.*AJ*15.9.2.

ἐκτᾰπεινόω, strengthd. for ταπεινόω, Plu.2.165b, *Cor*.14.

ἐκτᾰρακτικός, ή, όν, *calculated to disturb*, v.l. in Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)50.

ἐκτᾰραξις, εως, ἡ, *agitation*, κοιλίης Hp.*Judic*.20.

ἐκτᾰράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *throw into confusion*, τοὺς ἵππους Ascl.*Tact*.7.4, etc.; *agitate*, τὸν δῆμον Plu.*Cor*.19, cf. Jul.*Or*.2.97d:—Pass., *to be greatly troubled, be confounded*, ὑπό τινος Isoc.15.5, Ath.12.552f; πρός τι Luc.*Somn*.16.

II. in Pass. also, *to have a bowel-complaint*, κοιλίη ἐκταραχθεῖσα Hp.*Aph*.4.60, *Epid*.1.15.

ἐκταρβέω, strengthd. for ταρβέω, in Pass., Hsch.

ἐκταρσόομαι, = pass., *to be stretched*, Hp.*Oss*.12.

ἔκτᾰσις, εως, ἡ, (ἐκτείνω) *stretching out, extension*, Hp.*Art*.19; σκέλους, κώλων, Arist.*IA*711^{a}30, *PA*688^{a}16; καμπὴ καὶ ἔ. Pl.*Lg*.795e: metaph., ἔ. ἄρρητος τῆς ἑαυτοῦ ‹οὐσίας› Porph.*Sent*.28; ἡ εἰς πλῆθος ἔ. Procl.*Inst*.128.

2. *extent*, φιλίας Max.Tyr.6.2; παμπληθῆ θεωρίας ἔ. Iamb.*VP*29.162.

3. mental *tension*, v.l. for ἔκστασις in D.H.*Comp*.15.

4. *making explicit*, κατ' ἔκτασιν, opp. κατ' ἐπίνοιαν, *Theol.Ar*.5, cf. 12.

5. *impulse*, τοῦ ὀρεκτικοῦ ἐπί τι Plot.1.1.5.

6. Tact., *extension, deployment*, συναγωγαὶ καὶ ἐκτάσεις στρατιᾶς Pl.*R*.526d, cf. Onos.10.2.

II. *lengthening of a short syllable*, D.H.*Comp*.25 (pl.); κατ' ἔκτασιν παραλαμβάνεσθαι D.T.632.32; ἔστιν ἐν ἐκτάσει τοῦ ῑ A.D.*Adv*.161.6.

ἐκτασμός, ὁ, unexpld. agricultural operation (cf. ἐκτασσω II), *PMil.Vogl*.52.50, 87 (ii A.D.).

ἐκτάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *draw out in battle-order*, of the officers, Plb.3.112.1, D.S.17.53; πρὸς μάχην Onos.1.13:—Med., *draw themselves out*, of the soldiers, X.*An*.5.4.12, etc.:—Pass., Plb.5.83.1.

2. *muster*, λαόν LXX 4Ki.25.19

II. *carry out* (an unexpld.) agricultural operation, ἐργάτης ἐκτάσσων *PMil.Vogl*.69.A94, B55, 62 (ii A.D.), *SB*9379.2.12 (ii A.D.), 9410(5).3 (iii A.D.); cf. ἐκτάσσοντα· χαράσσοντα, γράφοντα Hsch.

III. ἐξετάγη .. εἰς, *was appointed* or *assigned to* a liturgy, *BGU*2251.2-3 (ii A.D.).

2. ἐκτάσσοντα· χαράσσοντα, γράφοντα, Hsch.

ἐκτᾰτέον, *one must pronounce long*, Sch.Il.21.262.

ἐκτᾰτικός, ή, όν, *given to lengthening*, Ἀθηναῖοι ἐ. τῶν φωνηέντων A.D.*Adv*.187.21.

II. *preserving tension*, αὐτῶν δι' εὐτονίαν Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.146 (codd. Plu., ἑκτικά Arnim.).

ἐκτᾰτός, ή, όν, *capable of extension*, κῶλα ἐ. καὶ καμπτά Pl.*Ti*.44e.

ἐκταφρεύω, *to dig trenches*, in Pass., J.*BJ*5.2.2, App.*BC*3.65, Hsch.

ἐκτέατο, Ion. 3 pl. plpf. of κτάομαι.

ἐκτείνω, fut. -τενῶ A.*Pr*.325, etc.:—*stretch out*, χεῖρ' ἐπ' ἐκφορᾷ νεκροῦ Id.*Ch*.9; τὴν χ. ὑπτίαν Ar.*Ec*.782; τὰς χεῖρας ἐπί τι for something, Plb.1.3.6; πρός τινα, in sign of friendship, Id.2.47.2; πρὸς κέντρα κῶλον A.*Pr*.325; παῖδας ἐπὶ τὴν πυρήν Hdt.2.107; ἐκεῖσε κἀκεῖσ' ἀσπίδ' ἐ. E.*Andr*.1131; εἰς ἧπαρ ξίφος Id.*Ph*.1421: abs., *offer food*, Ath.5.186c; τὰ γόνατ' ἐ. *straighten* the knees, Ar.*V*.1212; ἐ. τὰ σκέλη X.*An*.5.8.14; νοῦ ἄπο μυρίον ὄμμα *IG*3.716; ἐ. νέκυν E.*Hipp*.786; ἓν γὰρ ἐκτενεῖ σ' ἔπος *will lay* thee *prostrate*, Id.*Med*.585.:—Pass., *to be outstretched, lie at length*, of sleepers, etc., S.*Ph*.858 (lyr.); ἐκταθεὶς ὥσπερ Ὀδυσσεὺς ἀφικέσθαι εἰς τὴν Ἑλλάδα X.*An*.5.1.2, etc.; of countries, etc., *extend*, Id.*Vect*.4.3, D.P.40.

2. *stretch, spread out* a net, A.*Ch*.991; *extend the line of* an army, E.*Heracl*.801, Arr.*Tact*.5.6; λαὸν ἐκτείνοντ' ἄνω (sc. ἑαυτόν) E.*Supp*.654; στράτευμα X.*HG*6.5.19, abs. ἐξέτειναν ἐπὶτὴν Γαβαα LXX Jd.20.37:—Pass., *to be unfolded, smoothed*, ὡς ἂν Διὸς μέτωπον ἐκταθῇ χαρᾷ S.*Fr*.902.

3. *extend to*, ἡ προσηγορία .. καὶ ἐπὶ τοὺς ἐγγόνους ἐκτείνεται Modest.*Dig*.27.1.2.8.

II. *spin out, prolong*, πλεῦνα λόγον Hdt.7.51; φροίμιον θεοῖς A.*Ag*.829; μακρὰν ἐξέτεινας ib. 916, cf. E.*Med*.1351; μῆκος λόγου A.*Eu*.201; μείζονα λόγον S.*Tr*.679, etc.; βίον E.*Supp*.1109; τοὺς περιπάτους X.*Mem*.3.13.5:—Pass., λόγος ἐκταθείς Pl.*Lg*.887a; of Time, πολὺς ἐκτέταται χρόνος S.*Aj*.1402 (anap.).

III. *put to the full stretch*, ἵππον ἐ. X.*Cyr*.5.4.5; ἐ. πάντα κάλων Pl.*Prt*.338a; πᾶσαν προθυμίην ἐ. *put forth* all one's zeal, Hdt.7.10.ή; τὸν θυμόν And.3.31; ἅπασαν ἀγωνίαν D.60.30: metaph. in Pass., *to be on the rack*, ἐκτέταμαι S.*OT*153 (lyr.).

IV. *pronounce* a vowel or syllable *long*, A.D.*Adv*.159.21, interpol. in D.H.2.58; pass., Id. Comp.14, A.D.*Pron*.27.2, al.

ἔκτεισις, Arc. **ἐσ-,** εως, ἡ, later **ἔκτισις,** *payment in full*, *IG*5(2).6.37 (Tegea, iv B.C.), *SIG*279.17 (iv B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.1.18, 44 (iii B.C.), *PPetr*.3p.160 (iii B.C.), etc.; ζημίας Pl.*Lg*.855a (pl.); ἔ. δεκαπλασία Din.2.17; ἡ ἔ. ἦν ἐπὶ τῆς ἐνάτης πρυτανείας And.1.73; προικός D.40.56; ἔ. ποιεῖσθαι, = ἐκτίνειν, Id.27.67; ἔγγυος εἰς ἔκτεισιν *PHib*.1.94 (iii B.C.), etc.; ἔ. δίκης, προστίμου, Iamb.*Myst*.4.5, *PLond*.1.113 (vi A.D.).

ἔκτεισμα, later **ἔκτισμα,** ατος, τό, *payment*, *IG*11(2).144 *A* 20 (Delos, iv B.C.), 162 *A* 41.

II. *penalty*, Pl.*Lg*.868b, D.H.10.52 (pl.).

ἐκτειχίζω, Att. fut. -ῐῶ, *fortify completely*, Th.7.26, X.*HG*3.2.10, etc.:—Pass., τὸ τεῖχος ἐκτετείχισται ταχύ Ar.*Av*.1165.

ἐκτειχισμός, ὁ, *fortification*, Arr.*An*.6.20.1.

ἐκτεκμαίρομαι, aor. 1 part. Pass. ἐκτεκμαρθείς, *to be made out by guessing*, Orac.ap.Eus.*PE*5.23.

ἐκτεκνόω, *engender*, ἡ φύσις ἐ. πάθεα Hp.*Acut*.43:—Med., Cret. ἐστετέκνōται *Inscr.Cret*.4.72 VIII 24, παῖδας ἐκτεκνούμενος λάθρᾳ E.*Ion*438.

ἐκτεκταίνομαι, aor. 1 ἐξετεκτηνάμην, *construct*, τὰς φλιὰς τῶν ὀνίσκων Hp.*Art*.47.

ἐκτελέθω, *spring from*, τινός Emp.17.10.

ἐκτελειόω or **-εόω**, *bring to perfection*, Thphr.*CP*4.1.5, etc.; βίον Plu.*Publ*.23.

ἐκτελείωσις, εως, ἡ, *completion*, Thphr.*CP*1.9.3.

ἐκτελευτάω, *bring to an end, accomplish*, Pi.*P*.12.29 (tm.), Semon.1.5: c. inf., ἐ. γενέσθαι *to bring* it *at last* to be, Pi.*P*.4.19; ἐ. μῆκος χρόνου A.*Pr*.1020:—Pass., *to be the end of*, πόνων S.*Tr*.170.

II. intr. in Act., *turn out*, καλῶς A.*Supp*.411.

ἐκτελέω, Ep. impf. ἐξετέλειον Il.9.493, Od.4.7: Ep. fut.-τελέω Il.2.286, 10.105: aor. part. ἐκτελέσσαντες Sapph.*Supp*.6.5: fut. Med. in pass. sense (v. infr.):—*bring to an end, accomplish, achieve*, ἐκτελέσας μέγα ἔργον Od.3.275; ὥς κεν .. ἐκτελέσειεν ἀέθλους 8.22; ὁδὸν ἐκτελέσαντες 10.41, etc.; *fulfil* a promise, etc., οὐδέ τοι ἐκτελέουσιν ὑπόσχεσιν Il.2.286; μή οἱ ἀπειλὰς ἐκτελέσωσι θεοί 9.245; οὔ θην Ἕκτορι πάντα νοήματα .. Ζεὺς ἐκτελέει 10.105, etc.; ἐπιθυμίην Hdt.1.32; ἔρωτα Pl.*Smp*.193c; τἀντεταλμένα E.*Ph*.1648 codd.; μυστήρια *PMag.Osl*.1.306: abs., Δαρείου ἐκτελέσας (sc. τὸ ἔργον) κατὰ νοῦν Epigr.ap.Hdt.4.88:—Pass., ὧδε γὰρ ἐκτελέεσθαι ὀΐομαι *will be accomplished*, Il.12.217, cf. 7.353; ἐκτελοῖτο δὴ τὰ χρηστά A.*Pers*.228.

2. of Time, Hes.*Op*.565, Hdt.6.69, Pi.*P*.4.104:—Pass., μῆνές τε καὶ ἡμέραι ἐξετελεῦντο Od.11.294.

ἐκτελής, ές, (τέλος) *brought to an end, perfect*, ἀγάθ' ἐκτελῆ γενέσθαι A.*Pers*.218; of corn, *ripe*, Hes.*Op*.466; also of persons, ἤδη πεφυκότ' ἐκτελῆ νεανίαν E.*Ion*780, cf. A.*Ag*.105 (lyr., s.v.l.). Adv. -λῶς *in full, completely*, *BGU*1116.9 (i B.C.).

ἐκτέμνω, Ep. and Ion. **ἐκτάμνω** (as always in Hom.), fut. -τεμῶ: aor. 2 ἐξέταμον (v. infr.) or -έτεμον S.*Tr*.1196, Ar.*Ra*.575: fut. perf. ἐκτετμήσομαι Pl.*R*.564c, Ph.1.458:—*cut out*, μηροὺς ἐξέταμον Il.1.460, etc.; μηροῦ ἔκταμ' ὀϊστόν *cut* an arrow *from* the thigh, 11.829, cf. 515; ἐ. γλῶσσαν Hdt.9.112; ἐ. τὸν λάρυγγά τινος Ar.*Ra*.575; of a surgeon, *cut out* a diseased part, Pl.*R*.564c (Pass.); σχῆμα τῆς γῆς Arist.*Mete*.362[a]35.

2. *cut* trees *out* of a wood, *cut down*, Il.12.149, S.*Tr*.1196; also of planks, etc., *hew out, hew into shape*, ὅς ῥά τε τέχνῃ νήϊον ἐκτάμνῃσιν Il.3.62, cf. 4.486; ἐ. τὰ πρέμνα *to cut* the stumps *out of the ground*, Lys.7.19.

3. ἐ. ἶνας *cut away* the sinews, and so, *weaken*, Pi.*I*.8(7).57; ἐ. ὥσπερ νεῦρα ἐκ τῆς τυχῆς Pl.*R*.411b; ῥόδον ἐ. ῥίζης *IG*14.2040: metaph., ἐλπίδας ἐξέταμες ib. 1362; 'nip in the bud', πάθος Alex.Trall.1.17:—Pass., ἐκτέμνεσθαι νοῦν καὶ λόγον Ph.1.17.

II. *castrate*, παῖδας Hdt.6.32, 8.105; ὄρχεις ἐ. S.*Fr*.620; οἱ ἐκτετμημένοι *eunuchs*, Arist.*HA*518[a]31; ἐ. τὰ θήλεα *circumcise* females, Str.17.2.5, cf. 16.4.9 (Pass.).

III. = κείρειν, γῆς ἐκτεμνομένης D.H.9.57 (s.v.l.).

IV. ἐκτέμνεσθαί τινας φιλανθρωπίᾳ *to disarm and deceive* by kindness, Plb.30.30.8.

ἔκτεμπροι· προσμένοντες, Hsch.

ἐκτένεια, ἡ, *zeal, assiduousness*, Molpis3, *PPetr*.3p.18 (iii B.C.), Phld.*D*.3.2, etc.; Cic.*Att*.10.17.1; ἐ. καὶ φιλοτιμία *IG*2.1343.28, cf. Hierocl.p.62 A.; τὰν πᾶσαν ἐ. καὶ κακοπαθίαν παρεχόμενος *IG*12(1).1032.10 (Carpathos), cf. *Inscr.Prien*.107.20, al. (ii B.C.), *UPZ*110.12 (ii B.C.), etc.; ἐν ἐκτενείᾳ *eagerly*, Act.Ap.26.7, cf. LXXJu.4.9; μετὰ πάσης ἐ. ib.2Ma.14.38.

II. *abundance*, ξύλων Hdn.7.2.4, cf. 8.2.6.

III. *extension*, Dam.*Pr*.65.

ἐκτενής, ές, *strained*: hence of persons, *warmly attached, friendly*, Plb.21.22.4 (Sup.), cf. D.S.34.2.39, Socr.ap.Stob.4.31.130; *assiduous*, περί τινα *Supp.Epigr*.2.277.5 (Delph., ii B.C.): Comp. -έστερος τῇ προθυμίᾳ *IGRom*.4.293[a] ii 38 (Pergam., ii B.C.): Sup. -εστάτη προθυμία Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.293, cf. *Vit.Philonid*.p.9 C.; πρόνοια *UPZ*110.46 (ii B.C.).

2. *extended*, Dam.*Pr*.64; *capable of extension*, ἐ. ἐστι τὸ μεταδίδον τῶν ἑαυτοῦ καὶ τοῖς ἄλλοις Herm.*in Phdr*.p.121 A.

3. *abundant*, γάλα Sor.1.94.

II. Adv. -νῶς (Elean ἐκτενέωρ *GDI*1172.12; Cret. ἐκτενίως ib. 5138.13; Ion. -έως Ps.-Hdt.*Vit.Hom*.7) *earnestly, zealously*, ἀγαπᾶσθαι Macho ap.Ath.13.579e; ποιεῖν τι Arist.*MM*1210[a]27; συναγωνίζεσθαι *IG*2.945, cf. *SIG*538.17 (Delph., iii B.C.); εὐχὴ ἐ. γινομένη Act.Ap.12.5: Comp. -έστερον Cic.*Att*.13.9.1: Sup. -έστατα D.S.29.4.

2. in Adv. also, *eagerly, freely, splendidly* (condemned by Phryn.285), προσδέξασθαί τινα Plb.8.19.1, cf. D.S.2.24, etc.; of public duties, λαμπρῶς καὶ ἐ. τετελεκότα *CIG*2771 ii 14 (Aphrodisias): Comp., πολυτελῶς καὶ ἐκτενέστερον τῶν ἄλλων Agatharch.*Fr.Hist*.6 J.—Not in early writers, corrupt in A.*Supp*.983.

ἔκτεξις, εως, ἡ, *child-birth*, Arist.*Mir*.847[b]6, Anon.Lond.18.21, Sor.2.54, S.E.*M*.5.55.

ἑκτέος, α, ον, (ἔχω) *to be held*, Ar.*Ach*.259.

II. ἑκτέον, *one must have*, Pl.*R*.535b, *Amat*.138e, D. 58.60, χάριν τινί X.*Mem*.3.11.2; πρόνοιαν Aen.Tact.*Praef*.3; πλέον ἑ., = πλεονεκτητέον, Pl.*Grg*.490c.

2. *one must behave, comport oneself*, πρὸς τοὺς κινδύνους εὐρώστως Iamb.*VP*30.173, Pl.*R*.468a.

ἐκτετᾰμένως, Adv., (ἐκτείνω) *lengthened*, of a short syllable, Ath.3.105e, *AB*383, etc.

II. = ἡπλωμένως, Hsch.

ἑκτεύς, έως, ὁ, (ἕκτος) *the sixth part* (*sextarius*) *of the* μέδιμνος, πυρῶν, κριθέων, *Schwyzer*725 (Milet., vi B.C.), cf. *IG*1.76.6, Ar.*Ec*.547, Men.91.

ἐκτεύχω, *work out, produce*, Hp.*Ep*.23 (Ps.-Democr.).

ἐκτεφρόω, *burn to ashes, calcine*, in Pass., Str.5.4.9, Dsc.1.68.4, 5.81, Plu.2.696b: metaph., of bile, Alex.Trall.*Febr*.7.

ἐκτέφρωσις, εως, ἡ, *burning to ashes*, Str.5.4.8.

ἐκτεχνάομαι, *devise a plan*, τοιόνδε τι ἐξετεχνήσαντο Th.6.46.

ἐκτεχνολογέω, *set forth in technical language, reduce to system*, Phld.*Rh*.1.203 S. (Pass.).

ἕκτη, ἡ, ϝέκτᾶ *SEG*23.392 (Corcyra), 31.397 (Haliartus, both vi B.C.), a silver coin, *the sixth of a stater*, *IG*1.310, al.

II. *tax of one-sixth*, ἕ. παραδείσων *PTeb*.343.69 (ii A.D.), cf. *PHib*.1.109 (iii B.C.), *PRev.Laws*36.9 (iii B.C.).

III. *liquid measure*, ἕ. οἴνω *Schwyzer*725 (Milet., vi B.C.), *SEG*36.790.5 (Thasos, *c*.480 B.C.).

IV. *sixth day* (in a month, etc.), ἡ πρώτη ἕκτη Hes.*Op*.785, opp. ἕκτη ἡ μέσση 782; ἕκτη ἐπὶ δέκα *SEG*21.541 i 45 (Attica, iv B.C.), ἕκται ἐφ' ἰκάδα *SEG*30.1117.3 (Entella, iii B.C.).

ἐκτήκω, fut. -ξω E.*Or*.134:—*melt out*, Κύκλωπος ὄμματ' ἐ. πυρί Id.*Cyc*.459; τὰ γράμματ' ἐ. *melt out* the letters written on wax, Ar.*Nu*.772.

2. metaph., *let melt, pine* or *waste away*, ὄμμα δακρύοις E.*Or*.134, cf. 529; δάκρυσι χρόα Id.*Hel*.1419; τὸν θυμόν Pl.*R*.411b; λῆστις δ' ἐ. μνημοσύνην πραπίδων Critias6.12 D.; τὴν ὑπάρχουσαν ἐ. κρᾶσιν Plu.*Lyc*.5; ἐ. τινὰ εἰς δάκρυα Id.*Brut*.23; λύπῃ καὶ λιμῷ ἑαυτόν Ael.*NA*10.41, Mosch.Trag.9.9 S.

II. Pass., with pf. ἐκτέτηκα: aor. ἐξετάκην [ᾰ]:—*melt and ooze out*, Hp.*Coac*.629; τὸ ἐκτετηκός *flabby condition*, Id.*Aph*.2.35.

2. metaph., *pine, waste away*, ἐκτέτηκα καρδίαν E.*Hec*.433; ἐξετηκόμην γόοις Id.*Or*.860, etc.; τὰς ὁράσεις ἐκτετηκυῖα ὑπὸ τῶν δακρύων D.H.8.45, cf. Luc.*Gall*.29, 31; μάλα μοι τόδ' ἐμμένοι καὶ μήποτ' ἐκτακείη *may it* never *melt from* my remembrance, A.*Pr*.535 (lyr.), cf. Critias l.c., Cratin.196 K.-A.

ἐκτημόριοι, οἱ, = ἕκτα τῶν γινομένων τελοῦντες, those *who paid a sixth* (or *five-sixths*) *of the produce* as rent, Plu.*Sol*.13.

ἐκτημόριον, τό, *a sixth part*, S.E.*M*.10.140, Protag.Nicae. ap.Heph.Astr.3.30.37.

ἐκτημόρίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, = ἑκτημόριον, Gal.1.144.

ἐκτήμορος, ον, οἱ ἑκτήμοροι = ἑκτημόριοι, Arist.*Ath*.2.2.

II. ὁ ἑκτήμορος (sc. κύαθος), a liquid measure, Herod.1.80, cf. μέτρῳ ἑ. *PSI*30.5, 10.

Ἔκτηνες, οἱ, primitive inhabitants of Boeotia, Paus.9.5.1.

ἔκτηξις, εως, ἡ, *melting away*: hence, *attenuation*, φλεβῶν Hp.*Aër*.10 (v.l. ἔκτασιν).

II. *cancelling* of contract, *BCH*37.91 (Beroea).

ἐκτῐθᾰσεύω, strengthd. for τιθασεύω, Poll.4.28.

ἐκτίθημι (inf. -τιθεῖν *IG*7.235.41), fut. -θήσω: pf. -τέθεικα *UPZ*62.4 (ii B.C.):—*set out, place outside*, πυκινὸν λέχος Od.23.179; *expose* on a desert island, S.*Ph*.5; *expose* a new-born child, Hdt.1.112, Ar.*Nu*.531, etc.; τὸν ποῖδ' .. ἐξέθηκε δωμάτων E.*Ion*344:—so in Pass., τέθνηκε .. θηρσὶν ἐκτεθείς ib. 951; *expose*, ἑαυτὸν βέλεσι Polem.*Cyn*.7:—Med., ἐκτίθεσθαι λείαν εἰς Βιθυνούς *export* it thither, Plu.*Alc*.29.

II. *set up, offer for a prize*, λέβητας ἐκτιθεὶς φέρειν S.*Fr*.378; ἆθλα Plb.15.9.4.

b. *fix* or *grant* allowances, rates of pay, etc., *PSI*5.498 (iii B.C.), *PEdgar*2.4 (Pass.), etc.

c. *grant* a benefit, *Cod.Just*.10.30.4.8.

2. *exhibit publicly, post up*, νόμους πρὸς τοὺς ἐπωνύμους Decr.ap.And.1.83, cf. Lexap.D.24.23; ἔκθεμα *PPetr*.2p.44 (iii B.C.); ὀνόματα εἰς στοάν *SIG*577.28 (Milet., iii/ii B.C.):—Pass., ὅπως ἐκτεθῶσι [οἱ νόμοι] *IG*2.487.6, etc.

3. *expose for sale*, D.C.46.14 (Pass.).

III. *set forth, expound*, τὴν πρόθεσιν Arist.*Rh.Al*.1437[b]35; κατὰ γένος Thphr.*Char*.*Praef*.3:—also Med., λόγους καθόλου Arist.*Po*.1455[b]1; τὴν ἑαυτῆς ἐρημίαν D.S.12.18, etc.

2. Philos., *predicate separate existence* of a thing, *explain by means of abstraction*, Arist.*Metaph*.1086[b]10.

IV. Med., *set forth, select* particular instances of a rule, [ποιεῖν τὴν ἀπόδειξιν] τῷ ἐκθέσθαι Id.*An.Pr*.28[a]23:—Pass., τὸ ἐκτεθέν ib. 30[a]11.

2. *set out* terms in syllogistic form, ib. 48[a]1, al.

3. *isolate* in thought, Id.*SE*179[a]3.

4. *pick out for separate treatment*, Id.*Ph*.235[a]28.

5. ἐ. καθόλου *set out* in general form, Id.*Po*.1455[b]1.

ἐκτῐθηνέω, *rear up, foster*, Plu.2.1070c (Med.).

ἐκτῐκεύομαι, *suffer from hectic fever*, Alex.Trall.*Febr*.4 (aor. part. -κωθέντας corrupt, ib. 5).

ἑκτικός, ή, όν, (ἕξις) *formed by* or *forming habit*, τὸ βέβαιον καὶ ἑ. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.138; ἑ. δύναμις ib. 2.149; ποιεῖν τι ἑκτικόν to do a thing *as a matter of habit, easily*, Arr.*Epict*.2.18.4; ἑ. πρὸς τὴν τέχνην Damocr.ap.Gal.13.1001. Adv. -κῶς *from habit, easily, fluently*, γράμματα ἀναγινώσκειν Artem.1.53, cf. D.S.3.4, Plu.2.802f: Comp. -ώτερον Arr.*Epict*.3.24.78; but also ἑ. διαμένειν [λίθον] remain *fixed in its nature*, Porph.*Abst*.4.20.

2. ἑ. αἴτια *sustaining* causes, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.273 (s.v.l.).

3. *capable of*, φύσις τινὸς ἑ. Phld.*Ir*.p.14 W.

II. *hectic, consumptive*, f.l. in Arist.*Pr*.920[b]27; of fevers, Gal.7.315, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.88; σφυγμός Gal.8.460. Adv. -κῶς Id.10.603.

ἐκτίκτω, aor. 2 ἐξέτεκον Arist.*HA*621[b]20: pf. ἐκτέτοκα Pl.*Tht*.210b:—*bring forth*, Arist.*HA*571[b]11, al.; of fish, *spawn*, ib. 547[a]2, 621[b]20: metaph., Pl. l.c.

ἐκτῖλάω, *void* excrement, *Hippiatr*.90, Sch.Ar.*Av*.791.

ἐκτίλλω, fut. ἐκτῐλῶ Hsch. s.v. ἐκποκιῶ: aor. inf. ἐκτῖλαι· ἐκτινάξαι, Id.:—Pass., fut. ἐκτῐλήσομαι LXXSi.40.16: aor. 2 ἐξετίλην [ῐ] Dsc.*Eup*.1.52, Thd.Da.7.4:—*pluck out*, τρίχας Arist.*HA*603[b]22; πτερόν ib. 519[a]27 (Pass.); of a person, κόμην ἐκτετιλμένος Anacr.21.11.

II. *pluck, strip bare*, τὴν τράμιν Hippon84, (dub.; = 114A W.); τὴν ῥοδωνιάν D.53.16.

2. *strip the leaves off*, ὀρίγανον, κρόμμυον, Arist.*Mir*.831[a]30, *Pr*.924[a]32.

ἐκτιλτέον, *one must pluck out*, τὰς τρίχας Aët.9.8.

ἐκτῑμάω, *honour highly*, S.*El*.64 (Pass.), Plb.30.19.3, etc.; *honour too highly*, πλοῦτον Longin.44.7; ἐκτετιμημένος *overpriced*, Arist.*Oec*.1352[b]5.

II. *estimate*, Pl.*Ep*.347b, χρήματα *SEG*9.72.43 (Cyrene, iv B.C.).

ἐκτῑμησις, εως, ἡ, *high esteem*: *estimation*, Str.14.1.23, Porph.*Abst*.2.24.

II. *valuation*, *PKlein Form*.78 (v/vi A.D.).

ἐκτῑμητρα, τά, Dor. -ατρα, some form of honorific offerings, *IKnidos*138.3 (iii B.C.).

ἐκτῑμος, ον, (τιμή) *without honour*, γονέων ἐκτίμους ἴσχουσα πτέρυγας .. γόων restraining them *so that they show not the honour due* to parents, S.*El*.242 (lyr.).

II. *highly priced*, Hsch.

ἐκτῐναγμός, ὁ, *shaking out, violent shaking*, LXXNa.2.10(11), Ph.1.415; *harvesting* of olives *by shaking from the tree*, *PFay*.114.22 (i A.D.), *PPrag*. I 110.7 (iii A.D.).

2. *disposal*, *sale* of stock, *PFlor*.209.13 (iii A.D.).

ἐκτῐνακτρον, τό, pl., *payment for* the work of *harvesting olives* (cf. ἐκτιναγμός 1) *POxy*.1733.5 (iii A.D.).

ἐκτῐναξις, εως, ἡ, = -αγμός, Heph.Astr.1.20, *EM*281.18.

ἐκτινάσσω, *shake out*, in cleaning, ἔρια, ἱμάτια, *BGU*827.22; *expel*, ἕλμινθας Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.51f, cf. Dsc.1.126; ἔμβρυα ib. 76:—Pass., ἐκ δ' ἐτίναχθεν ὀδόντες Il.16.348, cf. Plu.*Cat.Ma*.14; [ὁ Φαέθων] ἐκτινάσσεται *is thrown out*, Palaeph.52, cf. Agath.4.20.

b. *scatter, shower* missiles, ἐξετίναξαν τὰς σχίζας εἰς τὸν λαόν LXX 1Ma.10.80.

2. *shake off*, τὸν κονιορτὸν τῶν ποδῶν Ev.Matt.10.14, etc.:—Med., Act.Ap.13.51.

3. *search thoroughly*, τοὺς βαδίζοντας Diog.*Ep*.37.5.

II. intr., of the bowels, *be in violent motion*, Hp.*Epid*.6.2.19; *kick out*, of animals, εἰς τοὺς πλησίον ἵππους Ael.*Tact*.19.2.

ἐκτίννῡμι, = sq., v.l. in D.S.16.29, J.*BJ*3.8.5, Hermog.*Inv*.2.3, etc.: **ἐκτιννύω,** Cyr.

ἐκτίνω [ῐ], fut. -τείσω: aor. 1 ἐξέτεισα: pf. ἐκτέτεικα D.40.52:—*pay off, pay in full*, [ζημίην] χίλια τάλαντα Hdt.6.92; εὐεργεσίας Id.3.47; Ἄργει δ' ἐκτίνων τροφάς *making a return for* bringing one up, A.*Th*.548; χάριτας πατρῴας E.*Or*.453, etc.; τροφεῖα Pl.*R*.520b;

ἔκ τινα τῖσαι ἀμοιβήν Maiist.40; δίκην ἐ. *pay full* penalty, E.*El*.260, Lys.23.14; τινός *for* a thing, Hdt.9.94; so τίσιν ἐ. τινί Id.6.72; ἄποινα ib. 79; ἐ. βλάβην *to make* it *good*, Pl.*Lg*.936e, cf. A.*Ag*.1562 (lyr.), 1582; τὸ βλάβος D.21.43; δίκην ἐ. ὑπὲρ χρημάτων Is.10.15.

b. *render accounts for*, ἐκτῖσαι τὰ τῆς κληρονομίας Modest.*Dig*.19.2.49 pr.

II. Med., *exact full payment for* a thing, *avenge*, E.*HF*547; *take vengeance on*, τινά Id.*Med*.267, abs., *Inscr.Cret*.4.14, al. (vii/vi B.C.).

2. ἐ. ὕβριν *wreak* despite, S.*Aj*.304

ἐκτίον, τό, perh. dim. of ἕκτη *a sixth*, *PUniv.Giss*.25.6 (iii A.D.).

ἔκτισις, v. ἔκτεισις.

ἔκτισμα, v. ἔκτεισμα.

ἐκτιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *payer in full*, *PSI*1435.6 (i A.D.), Hsch.

ἐκτιτθεύω, = ἐκτιθηνέω, *rear by suckling*, Arist.*HA*522[a]6.

ἐκτιτράω, fut. -τρήσω, *bore through*:—Pass., ἐκτιτρώμενος Orib.46.20.10: pf. Pass. ἐκτετρῆσθαι Hero *Bel*.96.2, part. ἐκτετρημένος Poll.2.70.

ἐκτιτρώσκω, *bring forth untimely*, βρέφος D.S.3.64, 4.2, *PGoodsp.Cair*.15.15 (iv A.D.).

2. abs., *miscarry*, Hdt.3.32, Hp.*Aph*.3.12, Arist.*HA*585[a]22:—so in Med., Hp.*Aër*.10.

3. *attempt to procure abortion*, Id.*Mul*.1.78.—Ion. and later Prose for Att. ἐξαμβλόω, Phryn.184.

ἐκτλάω, *bear, sustain to the end*, aor. inf. ἐκτλῆναι Ph.2.464 (s.v.l.).

ἔκτμημα, ατος, τό, *section, segment*, τῆς γῆς ἐκτμήματα, of the zones, Arist.*Mete*.362[b]5.

ἔκτμησις, εως, ἡ, *castration*, Id.*Pr*.895[a]1; *excision*, *Gloss*.

ἐκτμητέον, *one must cut out*, Ph.2.212, Max.Tyr.13.7, Philum.*Ven*.16.6.

ἔκτοθεν, Adv., (ἐκτός) Ep. for ἔξωθεν, = ἔκτοσθεν, *from without, outside*, c. gen., ἔ. ἄλλων μνηστήρων *outside* their circle, *apart from* them, Od.1.132; λίμνας ἔ. A.*Pers*.871 (lyr.); πύργων δ' ἔ. βαλών having struck them *from* the wall, Id.*Th*.629 (lyr.); ἔ. ἐρώτων *AP*5.301.7 (Agath.).

2. abs., *outside, without*, οὐδ' ἀπ' ἄλλων ἔ. A.*Ch*.473 (lyr.); ἔ. βοᾶν S.*El*.802; ἔ. γαμεῖν marry *from an alien house*, E.*Andr*.975; τὰ ἔ. things *abroad*, Theoc.10.9:—ἔκτοθεν αὐλῆς is dub. in Od.9.239 (perh. *outside* in the court).

3. *without, unaccompanied by*, τινός Nonn.*D*.11.428.

ἔκτοθι, Ep. Adv., (ἐκτός) *out of, outside, far from*, νηῶν, πυλάων, Il.15.391, 22.439, cf. A.R.1.243.

2. simply, *from*, σέο δ' ἔ. μῆτις ὄρωρεν ib. 1291.

3. abs., *outside*, Id.3.255.

4. *without*, i.e. *not having*, νίκης Nonn.*D*.22.252, al.

ἐκτοιχωρῠχέω, *break into a house and rob it*: generally, *pillage, plunder*, τοὺς βίους Plb.4.18.8; τὴν βασιλείαν Id.18.55.2.

ἐκτοκεύω, = sq., Aq.Is.66.9.

ἐκτοκίζω, *lend at interest*, *BGU*1246.24 (iii B.C.); w. cogn. acc., οὐκ ἐκτοκιεῖς τῷ ἀδελφῷ σου τόκον ἀργυρίου, LXXDe.23.19(20).

II. *make to bring forth*, Sm.Is.66.9.

ἐκτοκισμός, ὁ, *interest*, *SEG*33.1039.72 (Aeolian Cyme, ii B.C.).

ἔκτοκος, ον, (τίκτω) = ἔκγονος, Ael.*NA*10.14.

ἔκτολμος, ον, *audacious*, f.l. in Suid. s.v. λαῖμα. Adv. -μως Man.3.331.

ἑκτολογέομαι, (ἕκτη) *to be subject to a tax of one-sixth* of the produce, ἀμπελὼν -λογούμενος *Arch.Pap*.5.392.

ἑκτολογία, hJ, *tax of one-sixth*, *PRyl*.225.52 (ii/iii A.D.).

ἐκτολῠπεύω, *wind off* a ball of wool: metaph., *bring to an end*, χαλεπὸν πόνον ἐκτολυπεύσας Hes.*Sc*.44; οὐδὲν .. καίριον ἐκτολυπεύσειν A.*Ag*.1032 (lyr.).

ἐκτομάζω, *castrate*, *Gloss*.

ἐκτομάς, άδος, ἡ, πυλίς ἐ. *wicket-gate*, Aen.Tact.24.5, 28.2; also ἐ. alone *Stud.Pal*.20.211.9 (v/vi A.D.).

ἐκτομεύς, έως, ὁ, (ἐκτέμνω) *one that cuts out*, Id.

ἐκτομή, ἡ, (ἐκτέμνω) *cutting out, excision*, Plu.*Alc*.16 (pl.): metaph., ἡδονῶν, λόγου, Ph.1.450, 170; *cutting off*, καρπῶν Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11.

2. *castration*, Hdt.3.48, 49, Pl.*Smp*.195c (pl.), etc.

b. *circumcision* of women, Str.16.2.37.

II. *segment*, Plu.*Num*.13; ἐ. γῆς *sod*, Id.*Pomp*.41 (pl.).

2. *cutting*, κρημνώδης Id.*Flam*.3.

3. *excision* in woodwork, Ph.*Bel*.64.27 (pl.).

4. *piece* of weaving, *PTeb*.703.95 (pl.), 113 (iii B.C.).

ἐκτομιαῖος, α, ον, = sq., σῦς *PMag.Par*.1.3118.

ἐκτομίας, ου, ὁ, *one that is castrated, eunuch*, παῖδες ἐ. Hdt.3.92; ἐκτομίαν ποιεῖν τινα Id.6.9; βόες ἐ. Arist.*Pr*.897[b]27; κάπρος Antiph.133.5.

ἐκτομίζω, = ἐκτέμνω, ἐκδομιζοντος (sic) αὐτοῦ τὴν ὅλην ἀλήθειαν *PMag.Par*.1.2452.

ἐκτομίς, ίδος, ἡ, pecul. fem. of ἐκτομεύς, *cutting down*, δρεπάνη καυλῶν *AP*6.21.2.

II. ἐ. (sc. μήτρα), = ἐκβολάς, Ath.3.101a.

ἔκτομον, τό, *black hellebore*, Hp.*Mul*.1.78, Thphr.*HP*9.10.4, Diocl.*Fr*.151; but, *white hellebore*, Ps.-Dsc.4.148.

II. ἔκτομος (sc. λίθος), ὁ, *stone forming interior angle*, *Rev.Phil*.29.240 (Didyma), 49.6 (ibid.).

ἐκτονέω, perh. *unstring*. fig., ἐκτετόνημαι *POxy*.3724 *Fr*. 1 iv 30 (list of epigrams, i A.D.).

ἐκτονίζομαι, *lose force*, -ιζομένου πνεύματος Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.99.

ἐκτοξεύω, *shoot out, shoot away*, τὰ βέλη ἐξετετόξευτο Hdt.1.214, etc.; ἐ. γραφήν Hld.9.5: metaph., τὸ σῶφρον ἐξετόξευσεν *has shot away all* its *arrows*, i.e. has no resource left, E.*Andr*.365; νομίζων ἐκτετοξεῦσθαι βίον Ar.*Pl*.34.

2. metaph., *reject, banish*, ἀλήθειαν Ph.1.528:—Pass., ὑπερόριος ἐ. ib. 252.

3. abs., *shoot from* a place, *shoot arrows*, X.*An*.7.8.14, Arr.*An*.1.1.11.

4. Pass., of the pulse, Gal.8.486.

ἐκτοπίζω, *remove from* a place, *PTeb*.38.18 (ii B.C., Pass.), etc.; ἐ. ἑαυτούς *take* themselves *off*, Arist.*Mir*.842b12. Plb.1.74.7, LXX2Ma.8.13; ἐκτετοπισμένα *remote regions*, Str.3.4.19; Ὅμηρος ἐκτοπίζει τὸν Ἰάσονος πλοῦν Sch.Pi.*P*.4.370, cf. Max.Tyr.14.2; ἄνθρωποι -τετοπισμένοι τῆς καθʼ ἡμᾶς οἰκουμένης *outside the bounds of* our world, Procl.*in Cra*.p.74 P.

2. metaph., ἐ. εἰς μῦθον *pervert* into a fable, Str.4.1.7.

II. intr., *take oneself from a place, go abroad*, like ἀποδημέω, οἱ ἐκτοπίζοντες τύραννοι ἀπὸ τῆς οἰκείας Arist.*Pol*.1314b9, etc.; of birds of passage and fish, *to migrate*, Id.*HA*600a14.

2. metaph., of a speaker, *travel far*, Id.*Rh*.1414b28.

III. *avoid, shun*, τὸν πολιτισμόν D.L.4.39.

ἐκτόπιος, α, ον, = ἔκτοπος, ἀπάγετʼ ἐ. με S.*OT*1340 (lyr.); ἐ. συθείς Id.*OC*119 (lyr.); ἠνύσατʼ ἐκτοπίαν φλόγα, = ἐξετοπίσατε (as the Sch.), ye have *put away* the fire, Id.*OT*166 (lyr.).

II. *foreign*, Ath.14.659a; *outlandish*, ὁρμαί Orph.*H*.58.10.

ἐκτόπισις, εως, ἡ, *removal from a place, deportation, Gloss*.

ἐκτοπισμός, ὁ, *migration*, τοὺς ἐ. ποιεῖσθαι Arist.*HA*599a4, perh. ἐκτοπισμοὺς στρατοπέδων Scymn.26 (GGM 1.196, s.v.l.).

II. *being away, distance*, Str.4.5.5, prob. in Cic.*Att*.12.12.1.

ἐκτοπιστικός, ή, όν, *migratory*, ἐ. ζῷα, opp. ἐπιδημητικά, Arist.*HA*488a14; βίος Id.*PA*694a5.

ἔκτοπος, ον, *away from a place*, c. gen., τῶνδʼ ἑδράνων πάλιν ἔ. ἔκθορε S.*OC*233 (lyr.); *distant*, ἄρουρα Id.*Tr*.32; ἔ. ἔστω let him *leave the place*, E.*Ba*.69 (anap.).

II. *foreign, strange*, [τέθνηκεν] αὐτὴ πρὸς αὑτῆς, οὐδενὸς πρὸς ἐκτόπου by no *strange* hand, S.*Tr*.1132.

2. *out of the way, strange, extraordinary*, δένδρον Ar.*Av*.1474 (lyr.); ὁτιοῦν τῶν ἐ. Pl.*Lg*.799c; χειμών Thphr.*CP*6.18.12; οἰκία Men.*Dysc*.624; θέα ib. 690, ἱστορία ἔ. Plu.2.977e; of persons, *eccentric*, Arist.*Pr*.954b2. Adv. -πως *extraordinarily*, Id.*Mir*.833a14, Men.*Dysc*.824, *PPetr*.3p.150, Plb.32.3.8: Comp. -ωτέρως Arist.*Metaph*.989b30 codd.

3. ἔκτοπον· ἔξοδον, Hsch.

Ἑκτόρειος, Ἑκτόρεος, v. Ἕκτωρ, irreg. fem. Ἑκτόρεια χείρ E.*Rh*.762 (cj.)

ἐκτορεύω, *chase*, Hld.2.11 (Pass.).

ἐκτορέω, *transfix*, αἰῶνα *h.Merc*.42.

ἐκτορμέω, (τόρμη) *turn from the way*, Paus.Gr.*Fr*.310.

ἐκτορνεύω, *carve*, Sm.Ex.25.35(36).

ἔκτορνος, ον, *rounded*, ἀξονίσκος Ph.*Bel*.76.25.

ἕκτος, η, ον, (ἕξ) *sixth*, Il.2.407, etc., λεγιῶνος ἕκτης *IGRom*.4.266 (iv A.D.), μηνὸς ἕκτου *SEG*34.389 (Delphi, ii B.C.); ἕκτος (sc. μήν), ὁ, Plu.2.268a, ἕκτον, τό, *sixth part*, *SEG*24.486 (Maced., A.D. 114); ἕκτη, ἡ, v. sub voc. (ϝέκτ- *Tab.Heracl*.2.106.)

ἑκτός, ή, όν, (ἔχω); ἑκτά, τά, the *qualities* of substances (opp. aggregates), *Stoic*.2.129, 150; ἑκτά in Ath.10.420d appears to be corrupt.

ἐκτός (**ἐχθός**, *IG*9(1).333 (Locr., v B.C.), *Michel*995 *C* 35 (Delph.,), etc.), Adv., (ἐκ) *without, outside*, opp. ἐντός:

1. as Prep. with gen., which may either precede or follow, ἐ. κλισίης Il.14.13; τείχεος ἐ. 21.608; *out of, far from*, καπνοῦ καὶ κύματος ἐ. Od.12.219; esp. in prov. phrases (v. ἔξω I fin.), ἐ. κλαυμάτων ἔχειν πόδα S.*Ph*.1260; ἐ. ἔχειν πόδα (sc. τῶν καλῶν) Pi.*P*.4.289; ἐ. τῶν ἐλαῶν *beyond* the olives, i.e. out of the course, Ar.*Ra*.995 (lyr.); Geom., *beyond*, τοῦ Α σημείου Apollon.Perg.*Con*.1.8, al.; also ἐ. ἀτασθαλίης *outside of, free from* .., Thgn.754, cf. 744; ἐ. αἰτίης Hdt.4.133, A.*Pr*.332, etc.; ἐ. πημάτων S.*Ph*.504; ἄτας Id.*Ant*.614 (lyr.); τῶν κακῶν Id.*Fr*.724, cf. Pl.*Grg*.523b; ἐ. στρατειῶν *exempt from* .., Id.*R*.498c; ἐ. ἑωυτῆς *beside* herself, *out of* her wits, Hp.*Epid*.7.90, cf. S.*Aj*.640 (lyr.); ἐ. ἐλπίδος *beyond* hope, Id.*Ant*.330; ἡ εκ. καὶ παρʼ ἐλπίδας χαρά, i.e. ἡ ἐκτὸς ἐλπίδων καὶ παρʼ ἐλπίδας, ib.392; δοκημάτων ἐ. E.*HF*771 (lyr.).

2. of Time, *beyond*, πέντε ἡμερέων Hdt.3.80.

3. *except*, *IG*l.c., etc.; ἐ. ὀλίγων X.*HG*1.2.3; *besides, apart from*, Pl.*Grg*.474d, *PTeb*.19.7 (ii B.C.), etc.: abs., *besides, as well*, *GDI*1742.12; also ἐ. εἰ μή *unless*, 1Ep.Cor.15.2, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.7.8.1, Vett.Val.37.20, al., Luc.*Pisc*.6; ἐ. ἐὰν μή *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.216; ἐ. ὅτι .. Hld.10.5.

4. *without the consent of*, τινός *PMag.Par*.1.356.

II. w. definite art., τὰ ἐκτός *external things*, Plb.2.4.8, etc.; ἐκ (or ἐγ) τῆς ἐκτός = ἔκτοσθε, *Didyma*25*A*9, *B*21, al. (ii B.C.) etc.; οἱ ἐ. *strangers, foreigners*, Pl.*Lg*.629d, Plb.2.47.10, etc.; also, *the vulgar, the common herd*: *the Gentiles*, LXX*Si.prol*.4.

III. with Verbs of motion, ῥίπτειν ἐ. to throw *out*, S.*Tr*.269; ᾖξας Id.*El*.1402 (lyr.); ἐκπέμπειν Id.*Ant*.18; ἕλκειν Pl.*R*.616a; οὐκ ἐ. εἶ; = ἔξιθι, S.*OT*676; χώρει ἐ. E.*IA*1117; εἰ δʼ ἐ. ἔλθοις if thou *transgressest*, S.*Tr*.1189.

ἔκτοσε, Adv. *outwards*: c. gen., *out of*, ἔκτοσε χειρός Od.14.277.

ἔκτοσθε and **-θεν** (not only before vowels, cf. Il.7.341, al.), Adv., = ἔτοθεν, *outside*, c. gen., τείχεος ἔ. 9.552; αὐλῆς, δόμων, Od.7.112, 23.148; θεῶν ἔκτοσθεν ἁπάντων *out of the number of* the gods, Hes.*Th*.813; ἔ. παλαίστρας Theoc.2.51.

2. abs., ἔ. .. πάγοι ὀξέες *outside* are .., Od.5.411; ἔ. γενέσθαι to be *wandering in mind*, Hp.*Epid*.5.85.—Ion. and late Prose, as Luc.*Merc.Cond*.41.

ἔκτοτε, Adv. for ἐκ τότε, *thereafter*, Socr.Rhod.1, Arr.*An*.1.26.4, Plu.*Caes*.48, *POxy*.486.9 (ii A.D.), Vett.Val.168.28, Sm.Is.16.13, Sch.D.T.p.427 H.: condemned by Luc.*Sol*.7, ἔ. κατὰ μηδένα τρόπον εἴπῃς, ἀλλʼ ἐξ ἐκείνου Phryn.31.

ἐκτότης, ητος, ἡ, *being* ἐκτός, *absence*, νόσου Gal.10.54.

ἐκτρᾰγῳδέω, *deck out in tragic phrase, exaggerate*, Plb.6.15.7, Agath.4.8:—Pass., Plb.6.56.8.

2. *declaim tragically*, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.18; simply, *declaim*, Ath.9.403d.

3. *describe impressively*, Luc.*Tox*.11.

II. *unmask*, Id.*Pisc*.38, *Merc.Cond*.41.

ἐκτράνιος, v. ἐκστρανήιος.

ἐκτρᾱνόω, *signify clearly*, Astramps.*Onir*.57.

ἐκτραορδινάριοι, οἱ, Lat. *extraordinarii*, name of specially selected troops, Plb.6.26.6.

ἐκτράπεζος [ᾰ], ον, *banished from the table*, Luc.*Gall*.4.

ἐκτρᾰπελόγαστρος, ον, (or **-γάστωρ**, ορος) *with an enormous paunch*, ὄνοι Epich.67.

ἐκράπελος [ᾰ], ον, *turning from the common course, perverse, strange*, νόμοι Thgn.290, cf. Pherecr.145.23, Ael.*NA*14.9; ζῷα (i.e. Κύκλωπες) Hermog.*Id*.2.10; *monstrous*, of huge children, Plin.*HN*7.76. Adv. -λως, ἔσθων *AP*11.402 (Luc.). *odious*, κέρδεα, ἔπος, prob. in Pi.*P*.1.92, 4.105.

ἐκτράπω, Ion. for ἐκτρέπω.

ἔκτρας· ἐν ῥυμῷ πάσσαλος, Hsch. (leg. ἔκτρα· ὁ).

ἐκτρᾰχηλίζω, Att. fut. -ιῶ, prop. of a horse, *throw the rider over its head*, X.*Cyr*.1.4.8, Plu.2.58f: generally, *break* a person's *neck*, Ar.*Lys*.705; *overturn*, τὰ ὄρη *Tab.Defix.Aud*.271.26 (Hadrumetum, iii A.D.); κλίμακας Ph.*Bel*.85.38:—Pass., *break one's neck*, Ar.*Nu*.1501, *Pl*.70, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.42.

2. metaph., *ruin, pervert*, D.9.51, Luc.*Rh.Pr*.10, Alciphr.3.40, Porph.*Abst*.1.42; εἰς ὑπερηφανίαν Mich.*in EN*523.20:—Pass., εἰς ἀτόπους πράξεις Ph.*Fr*.102 H.

II. metaph., *cause to lose control of one's language*, ἐ. τινὰς αἱ τραγῳδίαι Hermog.Id.1.6.

III. *behead*, *Gloss*.

ἐκτρᾰχηλισμός, ὁ, *beheading*, Id.

ἐκτρᾱχύνω [ῡ], *make rough*, τὴν ἐπιφάνειαν ἐκτετραχυσμένος Luc.*Pisc*.51.

II. metaph., *exasperate*, Plu.*Alc*.14; τὸ πλῆθος App.*BC*2.12:—Pass., ἐκτραχύνεσθαι πρός τινα Plu.*Arat*.49: abs., App.*BC*1.10.

ἐκτρέπω, Ion. **-τράπω** [ᾰ], *turn out of the course, turn aside*, τοῦ ποταμοῦ τὸ ῥέεθρον Hdt.1.186, cf. 2.11, Th.5.65; μηδ' εἰς Ἑλένην κότον ἐκτρέψῃς A.*Ag*.1464 (lyr.), cf. *Th*.628 (lyr.); τὸ δυστυχὲς δὲ τοῦτ' ἐς ἄλλον ἐκτρέπει E.*Supp*.483; ἑαυτοῦ μιαρίαν εἴς τινα ἐ. Antipho 2.3.9; ἐ. [τινὰ] πρὸς ποίμνας S.*Aj*.53:—Pass. and Med., *turn off* or *aside*, w. acc. of route taken ἐκτραπέσθαι ὁδὸν μακροτέρην Hdt.1.104 *turn aside from*, τῶν ἐκτρεπομένων τὰς βασιλικὰς .. ὁδοὺς στρατιωτῶν *SEG*13.492 (Caria, iii A.D.): abs., Id.2.80, X.*HG*7.4.22, etc.: c. gen., *turn aside from*, τοῦ πρόσθεν λόγου S.*OT*851, also ἐ. ἐκ .. Hdt.1.75; ἀπὸ .. ἐπί .. Pl.*Sph*.222a; πόθεν δεῦρο ἐξετραπόμεθα Id.*R*.543c.

2. *turn* a person *off the road, order* him *out of the way*, S.*OT*806:—Pass. (fut. -τραπήσομαι Luc.*Herm*.86) and Med., ἐκτρέπεσθαί τινα *get out of* one's *way*, D.19.225, cf. Ar.*Pl*.837, Luc.*Tim*.5; *avoid*, τὸν ἔλεγχον Plb.35.4.14; τὴν φιλοσοφίαν Jul.*Or*.7.223d; c. inf., ὀφθῆναι *AP*10.56.10 (Pall.): abs., cj. in S.*OC*1541.

3. τὴν δρῶσαν ἐ. *prevent* her *from* acting, Id.*El*.350.

4. ἀσπίδας θύρσοις ἐ. *turn* shields *and flee before* the thyrsus, E.*Ba*.799.

II. Med., *turn away*, φίλος Democr.101; also ἐκτρέπεσθαι τὰ ἐντὸς ἐκτός *turns itself* inside out, Arist.*HA*621[a]7.

III. Medic. in Pass., *to be diverted* or *everted*, Hp.*Steril*.213, *Off*.14, Dsc.2.15 (perh. *to be put out of joint*, Ep.Hebr.12.13, *Hippiatr*.26).

IV. *turn* or *change*, εἵς ἄσπορον *PRyl*.133.22 (i A.D.), cf. Ael.*NA*14.28:—Pass., εἰς ὀλιγαρχίαν ἐκτραπῆναι Plb.6.4.9; ὑπ' ἀγεννείας εἰς μέμψεις Arr.*Epict*.1.6.42.

V. Pass., *to be brought to birth*, Astrol. t. t., Vett.Val.50.27, al.

ἐκτρέφω, *bring up from childhood, rear up*, Hdt.1.122, A.*Ch*.750, etc.; ἐξέφυσε κἀξέθρεψέ με S.*OT*827; ἐκτεθραμμένοι σκύμνοι λεόντων *true-bred* .., E.*Supp*.1222; of plants, τὸ ἐκτρέφον τὴν ῥίζαν Hdt.1.193; ἐκτρέφει ἡ γῆ τὸ σπέρμα X.*Oec*.17.10; ποταμοῦ πνεῦμα τραχύτερον ἐκθρέψαντος Plu.2.357d:—Med., *rear up for oneself*, τινά *h.Cer*.166; ἤνεγκα κἀξέσωσα κἀξεθρεψάμην, says the παιδαγωγός, S.*El*.13, cf. *Fr*.387, Pl.*Lg*.929a:—Pass., εἴ σοί τις υἱός ἐστιν ἐκτεθραμμένος Ar.*Nu*.796; ἐγένου τε καὶ ἐξετράφης Pl.*Cri*.50e, cf. Lys.19.8.

II. Med., of pregnant animals, *nourish*, [ζῷα] μεγάλα ἐντὸς ἐκθρέψωνται Pl.*Ti*.91d:—Act., *bring to birth*, τὰ κυήματα Arist.*GA*773[a]34.

ἐκτρέχω, fut. -δρᾰμοῦμαι Diph.19.3: pf. ἐκδεδράμηκα Arist.*Aud*.802[a]21:—*run out* or *forth*, ἐκ δὲ θύραζε ἔδραμον ἀμφ' Ἀχιλῆα Il.18.30; τῆς συγκλήτου εἰς τὸν δῆμον Hdn.7.11.5; *make a sally*, ἐκ πόλεως Th.4.25, etc.; ἐπὶ [σῦν] Arist.*Fr*.517, cf. *PGurob*8.11 (iii B.C.).

b. *leave the* ἀγέλη on completion of ephebic training (become a δορομεύς 2), ἐπεί κ' ἐγδρ‹ά›μωντι *Inscr.Cret*.1.xvi 5.21.

2. *run off* or *away*, Ar.*Av*.991.

3. of horns, *spring up, grow* ταχέως Arist.*Aud*.l.c.; of plants, *run* or *shoot up*, Thphr.*CP*2.15.5: c. gen., ἐ. τῶν ἄλλων Id.*HP*6.8.1.

4. c. acc., *exceed*, τὸν καιρόν Lycon ap.D.L.5.65: abs., of anger, *exceed bounds*, S.*OC*438.

5. *digress, wander from the point*, *Corp.Herm*.1.16.

6. c. gen., *escape from the clutches of*, δανειστοῦ App.*Fr*.22.

b. *to be born of*, τῆς μητρός Lib.*Ep*.1036.9.

7. of Time, *expire, come to an end*, *PSI*4.444 (iii B.C.).

ἔκτρεψις, εως, ἡ, *displacement, distortion*, Hp.*Off*.3.

ἔκτρημα, ατος, τό, *hole made in trepanning*, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.11.16.

ἔκτρησις, εως, ἡ, *hole*, Hp.*Steril*.222 (pl.), Aret.*SD*2.13 (pl.), Heliod.ap.Orib.46.11.26.

ἐκτρῐαινόω, *shake with the trident*, Ἑλλάδα Ps.-Theopomp.Hist.ap.Luc.*Pseudol*.29.

ἐκτρῐβή, ἡ, = ἔκτριψις, *destruction*, LXXDe.4.26.

ἐκτρίβω [ῑ], fut. Pass. -τρῐβήσομαι S.*OT*428:—*rub out*, i.e. *produce by rubbing*, πῦρ ἔκ τινος X.*Cyr*.2.2.15; φλόγα Poll.9.155 (but in S.*Ph*.296 ἐν πέτροισι πέτρον ἐκτρίβων .. ἔφην' ἄφαντον φῶς *rubbing hard*): metaph., λύπην Plu.2.610b:—Pass., τὰ ψυχικὰ προτερήματα διὰ τὰ ἔπαθλα οἷον ἐκτρίβεται Longin.44.3.

II. *rub out*, i.e. *to destroy root and branch*, σφέας πίτυος τρόπον ἀπείλεε ἐκτρίψειν (cf. πίτυς) Hdt.6.37; ἐ. τινὰ πρόρριζον E.*Hipp*.684; τὴν ποίην ἐκ τῆς γῆς ἐκτρίβειν Hdt.4.120; αὕτη μ' γυνή ποτ' ἐκτρίψει Herod.6.27, dub. in E.*Cyc*.475; βίον ἐ. *bring* life *to a wretched end*, = Lat. *conteree vitam*, S.*OT*248, cf. 428:—Pass., πρόρριζος ἐκτέτριπται Hdt.6.86.δ´; ὁπλὰς ἐκτετριμμένος with the hoofs *worn off*, Luc.*Asin*.19.

III. *rub constantly, wear out*, Ἄτλας .. νώτοις οὐρανὸν ἐκτρίβων E.*Ion*2 (s.v.l.).

2. *ease by rubbing, massage*, συνέκαμψέ τε τὸ σκέλος καὶ ἐξέτριψε τῇ χειρί Pl.*Phd*.60b.

IV. *rub, thresh out*, f.l. in Nic.*Fr*.68.3.

V. *polish*, Thphr.*HP*4.11.6, Plb.10.20.2; ἀργυρώματα *PCornell*1.194 (iii B.C.); cf. ἐξετρίβετο· σφόδρα ἐκοσμεῖτο, Hsch.

2. *wipe clean*, Herod.1.79.

ἐκτριμμα, ατος, τό, *sore caused by rubbing, excoriation*, Hp.*Fract*.29 (pl.); ἐκτρίμματα ὑποδημάτων Dsc.2.151.

II. *rubber, towel*, Philox.2.41.

ἐκτριψις, εως, ἡ, *violent friction*, νεφῶν D.L.2.9; πνεύματος Ruf.*Onom*.228.

II. *destruction*, LXXNu.15.31.

ἔκτρομος, ον, *trembling*, v.l. for ἔντρ., Ep.Hebr.12.21; τὸν ποιοῦντα ἔ. τὴν γῆν ἅπασαν *Tab.Defix.Aud*.271.26 (Hadrumetum, iii A.D.).

ἐκτροπή, ἡ, (ἐκτρέπω) *turning off* or *aside*, ἐ. ὕδατος *diversion* of water from its cannel, Th.5.65; διὰ τὰς ἐ. τὰς ἐπὶ τὴν χώραν on account of [the river] *being turned off* over the country, Plb.9.43.5

II. (from Med.) *turning aside, escape*, μόχθων *from* labours, A.*Pr*.913; ἐ. (sc. λόγου) *a digression*, Pl.*Plt*.267a, Aeschin.3.206 (pl.), D.Chr.7.128 (pl.); ἐπὶ τὴν ἐ. ἐπάνιμεν the *point from which we digressed*, Plb.4.21.12; ἡ ἐπὶ ταύτας τὰς αἰτίας ἐ. Arist.*Metaph*.1089[a]1.

2. *fork, branch* in a road, Ar.*Ra*.113, E.*Rh*.881, X.*HG*7.1.29, Aen.Tact.15.6 (pl.); *bypath*, σκολιὰ ἐ. D.S.3.15, 26, cf. Varro*Sat.Men*.*Fr*.418 B.

b. *branch* of a canal, *PPetr*.2p.40 (iii B.C.).

3. ἐ. ὀνόματος *a collateral form*, Ath.11.490e.

4. ἐκτροπαὶ ποταμῶν *overflowings*, Lyd.*Ost*.55.

5. metaph., *change of life*, Philostr.*VA*6.36.

6. Astrol. t. t., *moment of birth*, Vett.Val.51.37, al., Ptol.*Tetr*.108.

b. = ὡροσκόπος, Paul.Al.*R*.1.

7. Medic., *eversion* of the eyelid, Antyll.ap.Aët.7.74, Id.ap.Orib.10.23.24.

ἐκτροπιάζομαι, *expel as accursed*, Eust.1070 fin.

ἐκτροπίας, οἶνος *turned* (i.e. *sour*) wine, Alciphr.1.20, Poll.1.248.

ἐκτροπιον, τό, *everted eyelid*, a disease in which the lid is turned outward, opp. τριχίασις, Cels.7.7, Antyll.ap.Aët.7.74, Dem.Ophth.ib.73.

ἐκτροπος, ον, *turning out of the way*. Adv. -πως Erot. s.v. ἐκπατίως.

ἐκτροφή, ἡ, *bringing up, rearing, nurture*, E.*Fr*.317.5 (pl.), Sor.1.81, Arist.*HA*542[a]30 (pl.), *GA*754[a]8, al.; ἐ. καρπῶν J.*AJ*5.1.21: metaph., *breeding*, κακοδαιμονίας Phld.*Ir*.p.27 W.

ἔκτροφος, ἡ, *nursing mother*, *Epigr.Gr*.872.6 (Patmos).

ἐκτροφωλέων· σποδοειδῶν, Hsch. (Cf. τροφιωδέων· σποδιωδῶν, Erot.; ἐκ στροφωδέων Hp.*Prorrh*.1.156 codd.)

ἐκτροχάζω, *rush out*, Apollod.2.7.3.

II. *treat summarily*, Dsc.*Ther*.2.

ἐκτρόχαλον· ἔκτροχον, Hsch.

ἐκτῠγάω, *gather in the vintage*, *PGurob*8.10 (iii. B.C.), LXXLe.25.5.

ἐκτῠγίζω, *clear from less*, *Gp*.5.2.12 (Pass.); of molten silver, prob. in *PLeid.X*.20 (ἐκτροχιστῇ Pap.).

ἐκτρῡπάω, *bore* or *hollow out*, πρέμνον *Gp*.10.23.5, cf. Ph.*Bel*.92.8.

II. intr., *slip out through a hole*, Ar.*Ec*.337.

ἐκτρῡπημα, ατος, τό, *dust made by boring*, Thphr.*HP*5.6.3.

II. pl., *holes* made in a wall, Ph.*Bel*.92.16.

ἐκτρῡπησις, εως, ἡ, *boring through*, Hp.*Ep*.22: pl., Ph.*Bel*.100.36.

ἐκτρῠφάω, *to be over-luxurious*, Clearch.39, Ath.12.519f.

ἐκτρῡχόω, *wear out, grind down, exhaust*, Th.3.93, 7.48:—Pass., ὑπὸ πόνων Luc.*Merc.Cond*.39; ῥάκη ἐκτετρυχωμένα *worn-out* rags, Id.*Tox*.30, Arr.*An*.4.28.7.

ἐκτρύχω [ῡ], = foreg., D.C.77.9.

ἐκτρύω, aor. -έτρῡσα, *wear out*, τινὰ ταῖς ἀπορίαις App.*BC*2.66; cf. ἐκτρυωθείς (sic)· φθαρείς, Hsch.

ἐκτρώγω, *eat up, devour*, Ar.*V*.155, LXXMi.7.4:—Pass., of a letter in a Ms., Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1012.26 F.

ἔκτρωμα, ατος, τό, = παιδίον νεκρὸν ἄωρον, Hsch.; *untimely birth*, Arist.*GA*773[b]18 (pl.), LXXJb.3.16, al., 1Ep.Cor.15.8, Ph.1.59; as a term of contempt, Tz.*H*.5.515.

ἔκτρωμᾰτιαῖος, *abortive*, *Gloss*.:—also **-τρωμᾰτικός,** Id.

ἔκτρωμᾰτισμός, ὁ, = ἐκτρωσμός, Id.

ἔκτρωσις, εως, ἡ, *miscarriage*, Arist.*Pr*.860[a]18 (pl.); ἐκτρώσει ἐν τόκῳ v.l. in Hp.*Mul*.2.122, cf. Sor.2.49.

ἔκτρωσμός, ὁ, = foreg., Arist.*HA*583[b]12, Aret.*SD*2.11, *Sammelb*.3451.5; *attempted abortion*, Hp.*Mul*.1.78, Ptol.*Tetr*.116.

ἔκτρωτικός, ή, όν, *abortive*, δύναμις Plu.2.974d.

ἐκτῠλίσσω, *unfold, develop*, ἕλικα Ti.Locr.97c.

ἐκτῠλόω, *excise a callosity*, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.32, Critoap.Gal.13.794.

ἐκτῠλωσις, εως, ἡ, *removal of callosity*, Paul.Aeg.4.49.

ἐκτῠλωτέον, *one must excise a callosity*, Id.3.75.

ἐκτῠλωτικός, ή, όν, *removing callosities*, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.29, cf. Paul.Aeg.4.49.

ἐκτυμπάνωσις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *swelling out like a drum*, τῆς γαστέρος Str.16.4.13.

ἔκτῠπε, 3 sg. aor. 2 of κτυπέω.

ἐκτυπέω, f.l. for ἐκκτυπέω (q.v.).

ἔκτῠπος, ον, *worked in relief*, Ion Trag.42, Aristeas58, D.S.18.26, etc.; φιάλη .. ἔ. ζῷα ἔχουσα *IG*11(2).161 *B* 76 (Delos, iii B.C.); ἔκτυπα, τά, Plin.*HN*35.152, sg., *Inscr.Délos*104.96 (iv B.C.).

2. *distinct*, φαντασία *Stoic*.2.21: Comp., Hsch. Adv. -πως *with a distinct impression* or *character*, opp. συγκεχυμένως, S.E.*M*.7.171.

II. *formed in outline*: ἔκτυπον, τό, *rough sketch*, δι' ἐκτύπων γεγραμμένη [ἱστορία] Marcellin.*Vit.Thuc*.44.

ἐκτῠπόω, *model* or *work in relief*, ἐν τῷ βάθρῳ τὰ ἑαυτοῦ ἔγρα ἐξετύπωσεν X.*Eq*.1.1:—Pass., οἱ ἐν στήλαις ἐκτετυπωμένοι Pl.*Smp*.193a, cf. *Ti*.50d; οἱ ἐκτυπωθέντες *these who are formed on this model*, Isoc.13.18; *to be shaped*, ἐν τῇ διεξόδῳ Hp.*Prorrh*.2.4; εἰς τὸν Πρίαπον Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11; of the foetus, Agath.4.25.

II. metaph. in Med., ἐκτυποῦσθαί τι εἰς ὕδωρ, etc., *from an image* of a thing in .., Pl.*Tht*.206d, cf. *Lg*.775d.

ἔκτῠπωμα, ατος, τό, *figure in relief*, Id.*Ti*.50d, Apionap.J.*Ap*.2.2, Philostr.*VA*2.33; ἐκτυπωμάτων πρόσωπα Men.24.4.

II. *reflection*, of light, Olymp.*in Mete*.33.1.

ἔκτῠπωσις, εως, ἡ, *modelling in relief*, Aesar.ap.Stob.1.49.27, LXX3Ki.6.35, Alcin.*Intr*. p.162.35 H.

II. *figure*, J.*AJ*12.2.9.

2. metaph., *allegory*, Ph.1.163.

ἔκτῠπωτός, ή, όν, = ἔκτυπος, *IG*11(2).199 *B* 7 (Delos, iii B.C.).

ἔκτῠπἐκτυφλ-όω, *make quite blind*, τινά Batr.238, Hdt.4.2, 9.93, X.*Eq*.10.2, Ar.*Pl*.301, etc.; ἐκτυφλοῦν τιν' ἀστραπή Antiph.195.4: abs., κονιορτὸς ἐκτυφλῶν Ar.*Fr*.569.2:—Pass., λαμπτῆρες ἐκτυφλωθέντες σκότῳ (expl. by σβεσθέντες in Sch.) A.*Ch*.536: metaph., Philostr.*VA*4.36; of buds destryed by hail, Id.*Her*.2.11.

ἔκτῠπωσις, εως, ἡ, *making blind*, Hdt.9.94.

ἔκτῡφος, ον, *free from delusion*, *veracious*, Μοῦσα Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.21.

ἐκτῡφόω, *delude*, *deceive*, τὰ πλήθη Ph.1.1.

2. *puff up*, ἑαυτόν Id.2.569, cf. 215:—Pass., Plb.16.21.12.

II. Pass., *uanish into smoke*, εἰς καπνὸν ἐκτυφοῦται Dsc.1.68.2; but perh. ἐκτύφεται shd. be read; ἐκτύφονται is v.l. for -τυφοῦνται in Id.1.68.5.

ἐκτύφω [ῡ], *burn in a slow fire*; cf. ἐξύθυψεν (ξέθυψεν *La*.) ἐξέκαυσεν, Hsch.:—metaph. in Med., ἔρωτα ἐκτύφεσθαι *light a slow fire of* love, Alciphr.3.50:—Pass., aor. 2 ἐξετύφην [ῠ], ἐξ. κλαίουσα my face *was inflamed* with weeping, Men.*Epit.Fr*.9, Men.*fr*.439 K.-Th.

ἐκτῠχίζω, *dress with the* τύχος (*mason's hammer*), in Att. fut. ἐκτυχιεῖ, ὁμαλῶς *IG*2.1670.20.

ἕκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, (ἔχω, cf. Pl.*Cra*.393a) *holding fast*, v.l. for ἕστωρ, Il.24.272, cf. *EM*383.25; epith. of Zeus, Sapph.157; of anchors, ἕκτορες πλημμυρίδος Lyc.100, cf. Luc.*Lex*.15: as Subst., = κροκύφαντος, *hair-net*, Leon.ap.Hsch.; also pl., = πάσσαλοι ἐν ῥυμῷ Id.

II. Hom. only as pr. n. *Hector, the prop* or *stay* of Troy, οἶος γὰρ ἐρύετο Ἴλιον Ἕκτωρ Il.6.403:—Adj. **Ἑκτόρεος,** α or η, ον, also ος, ον E.*Rh*.1 (anap.):—*of Hector*, Hom., B.12.154, etc.: also Ἑκτόρειος, ον, Anaxil.38; κόμαι Lyc.1133, cf. Myc. *e-ko-to, e-ko-to-ri-jo*, pers. nn.

ἔκυλος· εἶδος βοτάνης, Suid.

ἑκῠρά, ἡ, Ep. for πενθερά, *mother-in-law*, (at first only *husband's mother*, acc. to Ar.Byz.ap.Eust.648.55) Il.22.451, 24.770; also in Plu.2.143a, *CIG* (add.) 3846*q* (Aezani), *MAMA*7.321, 576.

ἑκῡρεύς, έως, ὁ, = ἑκυρός, *GVI*1422 (Antioch, i A.D.).

ἑκῡρεύω, Boeot. **ἑκουρεύω,** *to be a father-in-law*, Corinn.*Supp*.2.85.

ἑκῡρός, ὁ, Ep. for πενθερός, *father-in-law*, (at first only *husband's father*, acc. to Ar.Byz.ap.Eust.648.53) Il.3.172, 24.770, also *CIG*9136 (Cyrene), Jul.*Or*.3.127c. ὑκερός (w. metatheis of vowels or misspelling), *SEG*31.1007 (Lydia, ii A.D.) [ῡ only in *AP*14.9.] (I.-E. **swekuro-*, cf. Skt. *śváśuras*, Lat. *socer*, etc.)

ἔκῠσα, aor. 1 of κυνέω; but **ἔκῦσα,** of κύω.

ἐκφᾰγεῖν, v. ἐξεσθίω.

ἐκφαιδρύνω, strengthd. for φαιδρύνω, *make quite bright*, *clear away*, σταγόνα ἐκ παρηΐδων E.*Ba*.768.

ἐκφαίνω, fut. -φᾰνῶ, Ion. -φανέω in Luc.*Syr.D*.32: aor. ἐξέφηνα, Dor. -έφᾱνα Pi.*N*.4.68:—Pass., Ep. aor. 1 -εφαάνθην Il.13.278, aor. 2 -εφάνη Il.19.46, etc.; 3 pl. -έφανεν Pi.*O*.13.18.

I. of persons, *bring to light, reveal*, σήμερον ἄνδρα φόωσδε .. Εἰλείθυια ἐκφανεῖ 19.104; ἐ. τινά *produce* him, Hdt.3.36; εἰ μὴ τὸν αὐτόχειρα .. ἐκφανεῖτ' ἐς ὀφθαλμοὺς ἐμούς S.*Ant*.307, cf. *OT*329: c. part., ἐ. σεωυτὸν ἐόντα τοῦ πατρὸς οὐδὲν ἥσσω Hdt.3.71; κακοὺς θνητῶν ἐξέφηνε .. χρόνος E.*Hipp*.428:—Pass., οὕνεκ' Ἀχιλλεὺς ἐξεφάνη *showed himself, came forth to view*, Il.19.46, cf. Od.10.260, al.; Χαρύβδιος ἐξεφαάνθη he *came up from out* Charybdis, 12.441; ὅ τε δειλὸς ἀνὴρ ὅς τ' ἄλκιμος ἐξεφαάνθη *is revealed*, Il.13.278; δίκαιοι δ' αὖθις [ὄντες] ἐκφανούμεθα S.*Ph*.82; σὺ μὲν .. ἐκφανεῖ κακή Id.*OT*1063; ἕκτον ἦμαρ ἐκπεφασμένος Id.*Ichn*.273.

2. *inform against*, τινά *Cod.Just*.1.5.16.5.

II. of things, *bring to light*, δῶρα καὶ κράτος ἐγγενές Pi.*N*.4.68; *disclose, reveal*, τινὶ ἄρρητα ἱρά Hdt.6.135, al. (so abs., ὡς τὸ μαντεῖον ἐξέφηνεν .. ἐμοί S.*OT*243); ἐ. ἑωυτοῦ γνώμην Hdt.5.36; τὴν αἰτίην Id.6.3; τὴν ἀληθείην Id.1.117; λόγον E.*Hipp*.881; ἐ. ἐς φάος κακά ib.368; δειλίαν Pl.*Mx*.246e:—Pass., with fut. Med., *shine out*, οἱ ὄσσε δεινὸν ὑπὸ βλεφάρων, ὡς εἰ σέλας, ἐξεφάανθεν Il.19.17; *appear plainly*, πλευρὰ παρ' ἀσπίδος ἐξεφαάνθη 4.468, cf. Diog.Apoll.6; ἀστέρων ἐκφανέντων Th.2.28, cf. Phld.*Sign*.10: metaph., ταὶ Διωνύσου πόθεν ἐξέφᾰνεν (for -ησαν) χάριτες*;* Pi.*O*.13.18; ἐκφανήσεται *it shall be disclosed*, E.*Hipp*.42, cf. Pl.*Hp.Ma*.295a; ἕως ἂν ἡμῖν ἐκφανῆτον ἐφ' ᾧ αὐτὼ σπουδάζετον Id.*Euthd*.288c.

2. *exhibit*, κακότητα ἔς τινα Hdt.5.92.η´.

3. ἐ. πόλεμον πρός τινα *to declare* .., X.*An*.3.1.16.

III. intr., *appear*, Nic.*Th*.855.

ἐκφᾰλαγγίζω, *swerve from line*, Demetr.*Eloc*.84.

ἐκφάνδην, Adv., = ἐκφανῶς, *openly*, Philostr.*VA*7.20.

ἐκφάνεια, [φᾰ], ἡ, *emergence above horizon*, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.40 U.

ἐκφάνής, ές, *showing itself*, κάρυον ἐκφανὲς ἐκ λεπίδων *AP*6.102.4 (Phil.); *bright-shining*, ἀστέρες Artem.2.36; less freq. of persons, ἐ. γιγνόμενος *disclosing oneself*, Pl.*Ion*533b; *plain, manifest*, τἀνδρὸς ἐκφανὲς τέκμαρ A.*Eu*.244, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.250d (Sup.); ἐκφανῆ γένοιτο ὅπῃ ἔχει Id.*R*.528c; ἐ. ἰδεῖν A.*Pers*.398, etc. Adv. -νῶς Plb.5.1.3, Iamb.*Protr*.21. κς´.

2. *illustrious*, Artem.2.30.

ἐκφάνίζω, = ἐκφαίνω:—Pass., ἐκφανίζεται· μηνύεται, Hsch.

ἐκφάνόω, pf. part. Pass. ἐκπεφανωμένος· ἀπόπληκτος, Id.

ἐκφάνσις, εως, ἡ, *exhibition, manifestation*, Plot.3.5.9, Jul.*Or*.7.22ob, Olymp.*in Mete*.106.9, Dam.*Pr*.432, Procl.*Inst*.125, Aristobul.Alex. p.216 D. (cf. ἔκφαυσις).

ἐκφαντάζομαι, *form in imagination*, Alciphr.1.13.

ἐκφαντεύω, *reveal, make known*, *SEG*37.1001.18 (Katakekamene, Lydia, ii/iii A.D.).

ἐκφαντικός, ή, όν, = ἐκφαντορικός, Procl.*in Alc.Praef.* (s.v.l.), perh. adv. -ικῶς *clearly*, Aristobul.Alex. p.217 D. (v.l. ἐμφ-).

ἐκφαντορία, ἡ, *revealing of secret things*, Suid.

ἐκφαντορικός, ή, όν, *revealing*, τῆς ἀληθείας Procl.*Theol.Plat*.6.12; τῆς οὐσίας Id.*in Cra*.p.16 P., al., cf. Dam.*Pr*.367.

ἐκφαντος, ον, *shown forth, revealed*, Poll.5.147, Hsch.

ἐκφαντωρ, sine expl., Id.

ἐκφάσθαι, pres. inf. Med. of ἔκφημι.

ἔκφᾰσις, εως, Ion. ιος, ἡ, (ἔκφημι) *declaration*, Hdt.6.129.

II. (ἐκφαίνω) *emergence, reappearance*, of an eclipsed body, Phld.*Sign*.10 (pl.); *rising* of the sun, Agatharch.105; prob. f.l. for ἔκφανσις in Procl.*in Prm*.pp.480, 520 S.

ἐκφατνίζω, *throw out of the manger*: generally, *throw away*, Posidon.9(a) J. (Pass.); of teeth, Eust.1784.45 (Pass.).

II. Med., *eat out of the manger*, Nic.Dam.p.3 D.

ἐκφατνισμα, ατος, τό, *that which is cleaned out of the manger*: mostly in pl., *scraps, remnants*, Philostr.*VA*1.19; ἄρτων Ath.6.270d.

II. *a board of the manger taken out in cleaning it*, Poll.10.166.

ἐκφατνώμα, ατος, τό, = φατνώμα, Id.7.122.

ἔκφᾰτος, ον, *beyond power of speech*, Max.451.

II. (ἔκφημι) Adv. -τως *with loud voice* or *ineffably, impiously*, A.*Ag*.706.

ἐκφαυλίζω, *depreciate, disparage, pour contempt on*, J.*AJ*2.14.1, al., Arr.*An*.1.13.6, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.11, Hld.10.12; τινὰ τῆς ὀργῆς J.*AJ*5.8.6; *reject with scorn*, Ael.*VH*9.41, *NA*4.37 (Pass.): c. inf., *disdain* to do, ib.11.31.

ἐκφαυλισμα, ατος, τό, expl. of σκυβαλισμός Hsch.

ἐκφαυλισμός, ὁ, *contemning*, τῶν θείων J.*AJ*3.8.9.

ἐκφαυλως, Adv., f.l. for -φύλως, Philostr.*VS*1.16.4.

ἔκφαυσις, εως, ἡ, *radiation*, v.l. in Aristobul.Alex. p. 216 D. (v. ἔκφανσις).

ἐκφερομῡθέω, *reveal*, of secrets, Aen.Tact.22.5 (Pass.), *SIG*360.25 (Chersonesus, iii B.C.), Corn.*ND*30.

ἐκφέρω, fut. ἐξοίσω Hdt.3.71: Ion. aor. ἐξήνεικα:—Pass., ἐξοισθήσομαι E.*Supp*.561: fut. Med. ἐξοίσομαι in pass. sense, Hdt.8.49, 76:—*carry out of*, τινὰ πολέμοιο Il.5.664, etc.; ὅπλα ἐκ μεγάρου ἐξενηνειγμένα Hdt.8.37, cf. E.*Ph*.779; ἐ. πεύκας Ar.*Fr*.599: γραμματεῖον Id.*Nu*.19; ἐξένεγκέ μοι τὴν κοπίδ' ἔξω Men.*Pk*.332.

2. *carry out* a corpse for burial, ἐξέφερον θρασὺν Ἕκτορα δάκρυ χέοντες Il.24.786, cf. Hdt.7.117, Antipho 6.21 (Pass.), etc.; also, *cause death*, εἰ ὑπερβάλλουσιν ἀλγηδόνες, ἐξοίσουσι Plot.1.4.8.

3. *carry away*, τρί' ἄλεισα Od.15.470, cf. *Test.Epict*.2.22, etc.; *carry off* as prize or reward, ἄεθλον Il.23.785:—more freq. in Med., τὠυτὸ (of a victory) ἐξενείκασθαι Hdt.6.103; κλέος, δόξαν, S.*El*.60, D.14.1, etc.; *accomplish*, Aeschin.2.66.

4. *carry ashore*, ἐπὶ Ταίναρον Hdt.1.24, etc.; *cast ashore*, πόντου νιν ἐξήνεγκε .. κλύδων E.*Hec*.701:—Pass., with fut. Med., *come to land, be cast ashore*, ἐς τοὺς ἑωυτῶν ἐξοίσουται Hdt.S.49, cf. 76, 2.90.

II. *bring forth*, in various senses:

1. of women, = φέρειν μέχρι τέλους, *bring to the birth*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.19; εἰς φῶς κύημα Pl.*R*.461c, cf. Arist.*HA*577[b]23, al.; of plants, *bear* seed, Id.*GA*731[a]22; of the ground, *bear* fruit, Δήμητρος καρπὸν ἐ. Hdt.1.193, 4.198.

2. *bring about, accomplish*, μισθοῖο τέλος Il.21.451; τὸ μόρσιμον Pi.*N*.4.61; κακίας μεγάλας ὥσπερ ἀρετὰς αἱ μεγάλαι φύσεις ἐ. Plu.*Demetr*.1:—Pass., διὰ ἀνοήτων οὐδὲν ἂν καλῶς ἐξενεχθείη D.61.7.

3. *publish, deliver*, ξρηστήριον Hdt.5.79; ἐ. λόγον S.*Tr*.741, Pl.*Mx*.236c, cf. Plu.*Them*.23; εἰς τοὺς Ἕλληνας τὰ τῆς πόλεως ἁμαρτήματα Isoc.8.14; of public measures, *refer*, ἐξενεῖκαι ἐς τὸν δῆμον Hdt.9.5; ἐς πολύφημον ἐξενείκαντας Id.5.79; ἐ. προβούλευμα εἰς τὸν δῆμον *bring* a project of law before the people, D.59.4 (so in Med., ἐκφέρεσθαι προβούλευμα εἰς τὴν ἐκκλησίαν Aeschin.3.125): abs., freq. in Att. Inscrr., ἡ δὲ βουλὴ ἐς τὸν δῆμον ἐξενεγκέτω ἐπάναγκες *IG*1.76.61, cf. 2[2].360.47; of authors, *publish* a work, Isoc.9.74, Arist.*Po*.1447[b]17, D.H.*Comp*.1, Plu.2.10c, etc.:—Med., ἐκφέρεσθαι γνώμην *declare one's* opinion, Hdt.5.36.2:—Pass., εἰς Ἕλληνας ἐξοισθήσεται E.*Supp*.561.

4. *produce, exhibit*, Lys.19.30; *display*, δείγματα εἰς φῶς Pl.*Lg*.788c, cf. D.19.12; φανερῶς τὸ μῖσος εἴς τινας Plb.15.27.3; ἐ. τὴν ἰατρικὴν ἐπιστήμην D.S.5.74.

5. *disclose*, τι πρὸς τὸν μάγον Hdt.3.71; τὴν ἀπάτην ib.74; τὴν ἐπιχείρησιν Id.8.132.

6. *put forth, exert*, δύνασιν E.*Ion*1012:—and in Med., μέγα τι σθένος ἁ Κύπρις ἐκφέρεται νίκας S.*Tr*.497 (lyr.).

7. ἐ. πόλεμον *begin* war, D.1.21; ἐπί τινα Hdt.6.56; πρός τινα X.*HG*3.5.1; τινί Plb.2.36.4, etc.

8. *show the marks of, betray, reproduce*, ἐκφέρουσι γὰρ μητρῷ' ὀνείδη E.*Andr*.621.

9. ὅρον ἐ. *produce* a definition, Arist.*Metaph*.1040[b]2; *express*, διάνοιαν Phld.*Po*.5.26, al.; '*word*' a sentence, D.H.*Comp*.3 (Pass.), 7; *utter*, Demetr.*Eloc*.94; *cite, adduce*, ib.142; πρὸς ἑαυτὸν ἐ. *soliloquize*, Sch.Pi.*O*.1.5.

b. *pronounce*, Ath.3.94f; ὅταν μακρῶς ἐκφέρηται D.H.*Comp*.15, cf. Archyt.1, Str.9.5.17.

10. *pay as indemnity*, δισχίλια τάλαντα Plb.3.27.5, etc.

b. Pass., of words, *to be formed*, κατὰ μίμησιν Demetr.*Eloc*.220; ἐπιρρηματικῶς A.D.*Adv*.175.28; διὰ τοῦ ε ἐ. ib.193.5.

11. *exact*, ἀργύριον LXX4Ki.15.20, perh. μόνης τῆς ὑπεροχῆς, ἐάν τις ᾖ ἐκφερομένης *POxy*.2411 (A.D. 173).

III. Pass., *to be carried beyond bounds*, ἔξω ὅρων ἐξενεχθὲν ἀκόντιον Antipho 3.2.4: mostly metaph., *to be carried away* by passion, ἀπαιδευσίᾳ ὀργῆς Th.3.84, cf. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.127; πρὸς ὀργὴν ἐκφέρει *givest way* to passion, S.*El*.628; ἐ. πρὸς αἰδῶ *is inclined* to feel respect, E.*Alc*.601 (lyr.); λέγων ἐχηνέχθην Pl.*Cra*.425a; ἐξενεχθεὶς ὥστε κωμῳδοποιὸς γενέσθαι Id.*R*.606c; πρὸς τὸ ἄγριοι πολῖται γενέσθαι X.*Cyr*.1.6.34; πάθος defined as ὁρμὴ ἐκφερομένη καὶ ἀπειθὴς λόγῳ *Stoic*.3.92:—latter in Act., [θυμὸς] ἐ. τινὰ τοῦ λογισμοῦ Philostr.*Im*.2.21.

IV. *bring to* one's end, *bring on* to the trail, εὖ δέ σ' ἐκφέρει .. βάσις S.*Aj*.7; κινδυνεύει ὥσπερ ἀτραπός [τις] ἐκφέρειν ἡμᾶς [ἐν τῇ σκέψει] Pl.*Phd*.66b, cf. *IG*1.94.37:—Pass., ἐξηνέξθην εἰς ἅπερ Πρωταγόρας λέγει Pl.*Cra*.386a.

V. intr. (sc. ἑαυτόν) *shoot forth* (before the rest), ὦκα δ' ἔπειτα αἱ Φηρητιάδαο .. ἔκφερον ἵπποι· τὰς δὲ μέτ' ἐξέφερον Διομήδεος .. ἵπποι Il.23.376, cf. 759; also, *to run away*, X.*Eq*.3.4.

2. *come to fulfilment*, ὁρᾷς τὰ τοῦδε .. ὡς ἐς ὀρθὸν ἐκφέρει μαντεύματα S.*OC*1424; *come to an end*, Id.*Tr*.824 (lyr.).

VI. math., *divide*, παρὰ τῶν ς' (by six) *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).173

ἐκφεύγω, fut. -ξομαι Ar.*V*.157, Pl.*Smp*.189b, and -ξοῦμαι Id.*R*.423d:—*flee out* or *away, escape*: abs., ἐκφυγέειν μεμαώς Od.19.231, cf. A.*Pers*.510, etc.; φεύγων ἐκφεύγειν Hdt.5.95.

b. of persons accused, *to be acquitted*, Ar.*V*.157.

2. c. gen., *escape out of*, ἐξέφυγον πολιῆς ἁλὸς ἤπειρόνδε Od.23.236; νούσου *Epigr.Gr.*1041.9; of things, βέλος ἔκφυγε χειρός Il.5.18: with Prep., ματρὸς ἐκ κόλπων *APl.*4.182 (Leon.).

3. c. acc., *escape*, ἐξ αὖ νῦν ἔφυγες θάνατον Il.11.362; κῆρας Od.4.512; κακότητα 5.414; θανάτοιο τέλος Archil.6; νοῦσον Hdt.1.25; Σκύθας Id.6.40; τὴν πεπρωμένην A.*Pr.*518; τὰν θεῶν νέμεσιν S.*Ph.*518 (lyr.), etc., δίκην *be acquitted*, A.*Eu.*752.

b. simply, *to have escaped, to be beyond*, οὐ πολλὰ ἐκφεύγεις παιδιὰς ἔτη Pl.*Plt.*268e.

c. of things, ἐκπεφεύγασιν γάμοι με E.*Hel.*1622; ἐκφύγοι τὰ πράγματ' αὐτόν D.18.33, cf. 19.123; ἐ. τὰς αἰσθήσεις *escape* one's sense, Arist.*Fr.*208; also, *escape* one's lips, Pl.*Ly.*213d: abs., ἐκφεύγει τἀμελούμενον S.*OT*111, cf. Arist.*Metaph.*1090[b]21.

d. ἐκφεύγοντες τὴν χιόνα τόποι places *free from* snow, Plb.3.55.7.

e. Astron., of stars, *emerge* from the Sun's rays, *become visible*, Autol.1.9, Gem.13.9, etc.

f. *pass over, omit*, Apollon.Cit.1.

4. c. inf. (with or without Art.), Pl.*Sph.*235b; οὐκ ἐκφεύγει μὴ οὐκ εἶναι .. Id.*Phdr.*277e; τὸ μὴ ἕτερα εἶναι Id.*Prm.*147a; ἐ. τὸ ἀποθανεῖν Id.*Ap.*39a; μικρὸν ἐξέφυγε μὴ καταπετρωθῆναι X.*An.*1.3.2; ἐκφεύξεται τὰ δύο *will not admit of* duality, Plot.3.8.9.

ἐκφευκτέον, *one must avoid*, Archig.ap.Gal.13.168.4.

ἐκφευκτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for escape*, σύμβολον Sch.Ar.*Pl.*63:—also **-φεύξιμος**, ον, ὁδός Sch.A.R.1.246.

ἔκφευκτος, ον, *escapable*, cj. in Hsch. s.v. δυσάλωτος (cj. -υκτος).

ἔκφευξις, εως, ἡ, *escape*, Apollon.*Lex.* s.v. ἀλεωρή.

ἔκφημι, *speak out* or *forth, utter loudly*:—Ep. only in Med., ἐκφάσθαι ἔπος Od.10.246, cf. 13.308; νόον ἔκφατο A.R.1.439: later aor.1 ἐξέφησε *EM*687.30.

ἐκφθέγγομαι, *utter*, *IGRom.*1.1192 (Memnon).

ἐκφθείρω, *destroy utterly*, Scymn.344, Str.17.1.44, etc.:—Pass., ἐκφθείρομαι *to be undone, ruined*, ἐξεφθαρμένη E.*Hec.*669: Com., 'go to the devil', ἐκφθαρεὶς οὐκ οἶδ' ὅποι Ar.*Pax*72; ἐκφθείρου Luc.*DMar.*15.2.

ἐκφθίνω, in Hlm. only in 3 plpf. Pass., νηῶν ἐξέφθιτο οἶνος the wine *had all been consumed out of* the ships, Od.9.163; νηὸς ἐξέφθιτο ἤϊα πάντα 12.329; ἐξέφθινται they *have utterly perished*, A.*Pers.*679 (lyr.), 927 (anap.).

ἐκφιβλοῦσθαι, gloss on ἐκπορποῦσθαι, Suid.

ἐκφῐλέω, *kiss heartily*, *AP*12.250 (Strat.).

2. *love dearly*, prob. in *Epigr.Gr.*522.6.

***ἐκφλαίνω**, = ἐκφλύω, only aor. inf. ἐκφλῆναι E.*Fr.*470.

ἐκφλαυρίζω, *make light of*, πρᾶγμα cj. in Plu.2.680c, cf. *Pomp.*57, prob. in Sch.Ar.*Pl.*885.

ἐκφλεγμᾰτόομαι, Pass., *to turn into phlegm*, Hp.*Acut.*61.

ἐκφλέγω, *to set on fire*: metaph., τὴν πόλιν Ar.*Pax*608, Lxx4Ma.16.3:—Pass., metaph., ἐκφλέγεσθαι τὴν διάνοιαν *to be inflamed* .., Plu.2.766a.

2. *warm up*, Aret.*SA*2.1.

ἐκφλίβω [ῑ], Ion. for ἐκθλίβω, Hp.*Loc.Hom.*9.

ἐκφλογίζω, = ἐκφλέγω, Cleanth.ap.Stob.1.17.3 (Pass.).

ἐκφλογόω, *scorch*, Phlp.*in Mete.*44.33:—Pass., *blaze up*, Arist.*Mir.*833[a]9, Dsc.1.68.2.

ἐκφλογωσις, εως, ἡ, *upper part of a torch*, D.S.17.115.

ἐκφλοΐζω, *deprive of rind, peel*, *PHolm.*24.2 (Pass.).

ἐκφλοίομαι, f.l. for ἐκβδάλλομαι, Nic.*Al.*322.

ἐκφλῠᾱρίζω, *treat contemptuously, slight*, Eust.3.3, 1416.37, 1675.56; also in codd. of Plu.2.680c, Pomp.57 (v. ἐκφλαυρ-).

ἐκφλύζω or **ἐκφλύσσω**, *sprit out*: c. acc. cogn., ἐκφλύξαι γόον *give vent to* a groan, A.R.1.275.

ἐκφλυνδάνω, *break out*, of sores, Hp.*Int.*13, 46 (-φινδάνω f.l. in Gal.19.96).

ἐκφλύω [ῡ], gloss on ἐκβράσσω, Gal.19.96.

ἐκφοβέω, *alarm*, φρένας A.*Pers.*606, cf. Pl.*Grg.*483c, etc.; τὸ ἐκφοβῆσαι so as *to cause alarm*, Th.2.87; ἐ. τινὰ ἐκ δεμνίων E.*Or.*312; ἐ. τινά τι *fright* one *with* a thing, Th.6.11:—Pass., *fear greatly*, c. acc., S.*El.*276; ὡς .. ib.1426; ὑπέρ τινος Id.*OT*989.

ἐκφοβημα, ατος, τό, *means of scaring*, Sch.A.*Th.*280.

ἐκφοβησις, εως, ἡ, *frightening*, Hdn.*Epim.*21, Sch.A.*Pr.*922, Hsch. s.v. ἔκπληξις.

ἐκφοβητικός, ή, όν, *terrifying*, Eust.1966.16.

ἐκφοβητρον, τό, *bogey*, Sch.Ar.*Pax*473.

ἔκφοβος, ον, *affrighted*, Arist.*Phgn.*812[b]29, LxxDe.9.19, Ev.Marc.9.6, Plu.*Fab.*6.

ἐκφόδιος, dub.sens. in *POxy.*387 (i A.D.).

ἐκφοινίσσω, *make all red* or *bloody*, E.*Ph.*42:—Pass., *to be blood-shot*, ἐ. τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς Arist.*Phgn.*812[a]37.

II. ἐκφοινίξαι· ἀναγνῶσαι, Hsch.

ἐκφοιτάω, Ion. **-έω**, *go out constantly, be in the habit of going out*, ἐπὶ θήρην Hdt.4.116; simply, *go out*, ἐκ τῆς ἀκροπόλιος Id.3.68, cf. E.*El.*320.

2. of things, *to be spread abroad*, λόγοι παρὰ τῆς γυναικὸς ἐξεφοίτων Plu.*Lyc.*3.

3. ἐ. εἰς μανίαν *to end* in madness, Ael.*NA*11.32.

4. *issue*, κἂν μήτω τέλειον αὐτῆς ἐκφοιτήσῃ τὸ γέννημα, prob. for ἐμφ., Ph.1.105.

II. *divulge*, Ael.*Fr.*45 (quoted by Suid. l.c.).

ἐκφοιτησις, εως, ἡ, *becoming public*, J.*AJ*19.1.7.

ἐκφορά, ἡ, (ἐκφέρω) *carrying out*, esp. of a corpse to burial, A.*Th.*1029, *Ch.*9, 430 (lyr., pl.), Th.2.34; ἐπ' ἐκφορὰν βαδίζειν Ar.*Pl.*1008; ἐπ' ἐ. ἀκολουθεῖν τινί Lys.1.8; also of meats at a sacrifice, Theopomp.Com.70, Euphro1.20, prob. in Ar.*Pl.*1138; τῶν κρεῶν μὴ εἶναι ἐ. ἔξω τοῦ τεμένεος *IG*7.235.32 (Orop.).

b. *bier*, *SEG*9.4.16 (Cyrene, i B.C.).

2. *blabbing, betrayal of secrets*, λόγων ἀπορρήτων ἐ. D.L.1.98.

II. (from Pass.) of horses, *running away*, ἡ πρὸς οἶκον ἐ. X.*Eq.*3.5.

2. *passing out*, ἡ τοῦ πνεύματος ἐ. D.S.2.12.

III. *projection in a building*, Vitr.3.5.1, 6.2.2 (pl.).

IV. *utterance, pronunciation*, Phld.*Po*.994.24, Str.16.4.18, D.H.*Comp*.14.

V. *expression, enunciation* of ideas, *Stoic*.2.58, al., D.H.*Comp*.8, Plu.2.1112e, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.371.7; esp. *mode of expression, grammatical construction*, ἐ. προστακτική A.D.*Synt*.69.20; ἐνεργητική ib.150.19; ἐ. ἑνικαί, πληθυντικαί, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.6.

VI. *digression*, εἰς ἐ. ἐκπίπτειν wander from the point, Gal.8.629.

ἐκφορέω, = ἐκφέρω, *carry out*, as a corpse for burial, Od.22.451, 24.417 (tm.).

2. generally, *carry out*, Hdt.1.197, 9, 116, Is.6.42 (Pass., ib.41):—Med., *take out with one*, E.*Cyc*.234, etc.:—Pass., *move forth*, ὣς τότε ταρφειαὶ κόρυθες .. νηῶν ἐκφορέοντο Il.19.360.

3. *dig out*, of earth dug from a trench, Hdt.2.150 (Pass.), 7.23: of metal from mines, X.*Vect*.4.2 (Pass.).

4. *sack, plunder*, πόλιν D.S.17.13 (Pass.).

5. in Pass., *to be cast on shore*, Hdt.8.12.

6. *blab, blurt out*, dub. in Hermesian.7.98.

7. Med., *distrain upon goods*, D.47.53, 75.

8. *make away with*, *PSI*5.463 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.1642.22 (iii A.D.).

9. ἐκφορεῖ· σπανίζει ὑπάρχοντα, Hsch.

ἐκφόρησις, εως, ἡ, *carrying out*, Arg.E.Cyc., prob. in *BGU*1774.6.

ἐκφοριαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *collector of* ἐκφόριον II, *IGRom*.3.576 (Lycia, ii A.D.).

ἐκφορίζω, *exhaust by parturition*, Sch.Orib.3p.681 D. (Pass.).

ἐκφορικός, ή, όν, *belonging to* or *producing expression*: τὸ ἐ. *the power of expressing oneself in words*, Plu.2.1113c; but, *capable of being expressed*, νοήματα *Stoic*.2.77. Adv. -κῶς Plu.2.1112d.

ἐκφοριον, τό, *that which the earth produces*, Hdt.4.198 (pl.), LXXLe.25.19 (pl.), *Milet*.3.149 (ii B.C.), Poll.1.237.

II. *payment assessed on produce*, = δεκάτη, Arist.*Oec*.1345b33; esp. *rent paid in kind*, ἐ. ἀπότακτον *PAmh*.2.87 (ii A.D.), cf. *PTeb*.377.23 (ii A.D.), *OGI*669.30, etc., *SEG*38.1462.29 (Oenoanda, ii A.D.).

III. *export*, Just.*Edict*.13.5 (unless neut. of *εἠφίρυις, *exportable*).

ἐκφορόομαι, Pass., *to be worn into holes*, τῇ καύσει Thphr.*Lap*.14, cf. 15.

ἐκφορος, ον, *exportable*, f.l. for ἐκφορά, Ar.*Pl*.1138.

2. *to be made known* or *divulged*, εἰ δ᾽ ἔ. σοι ξυμφορὰ πρὸς ἄρσενας E.*Hipp*.295; οὐδεὶς γὰρ ἔ. λόγος Pl.*La*.201a; cf. ἐκφορά I. 2.

3. *carried astray*, Plu.2.424a; ἵππος ἔ. a *runaway* horse, Gal.5.510.

4. ἔκφορα, τά, *produce* of the earth, Antipho Soph.60.

II. Act., *carrying out*:—in A.*Eu*.910 τῶν δυσσεβούντων ἐκφορωτέρα is not, *more ready to carry* them *out to burial* (v. ἐκφορά I), but rather, *more ready to weed* them *out*, as a gardener does noxious plants (ἀνδρὸς φιτυποίμενος δίκην, in next line).

2. *blabbing, betraying* secrets, Ar.*Th*.472.

3. = εὐέκφορος (quod fort. leg.), γυναῖκες Arist.*Fr*.283.

4. *expressive*, κίνησις ἔ. τινος Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.112.

III. as Subst., ἔκφοροι, οἱ, *reefing-ropes*, = τέρθριοι, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.438, Phot. s.v. ἡνιόχους.

ἐκφορτίζομαι, *unload a cargo*, *POxy*.36 (ii/iii A.D.); fig., ἐξημπόλημαι κἀκπεφόρτισμαι πάλαι S.*Ant*.1036.

ἐκφόρτιον, f.l. for ἐκφόριον I, LXXDe.28.33.

ἐκφορτισμός, ὁ, *unloading*, *POxy*.36 (ii/iii A.D.).

ἐκφούγιν, dub. in *Supp.Epigr*.2.727 (Pisidia, fort. = ἐκφύγιον, i.e. *place of refuge*).

ἐκφράζω, *tell over, recount*, A.*Pr*.950, dub.l. in E.*HF*1119; *denote*, δύναμιν τοῖς τῶν θεῶν ὀνόμασιν Plu.2.24a.

II. *describe*, Hermog.*Prog*.10, Id.2.4, Men.Rh.p.373 S.:—Pass., Theon *Prog*.2.

2. *express ornately*, τὸ ἐ. τὰ γέλοια ὅμοιόν ἐστι καὶ καλλωπίζειν πίθηκον Demetr.*Eloc*.165.

ἐκφρακτικός, ή, όν, (ἐκφράσσω) *for clearing obstructions*, ἐ. τῶν πόρων Gal.11.743; τὰ ἐ. *opening medicines*, *Hippiatr*.2; τροχίσκος Paul.Aeg.7.12.

ἐκφραξις, εως, ἡ, *removal of obstructions*, Gal.1.391, 10.775.

ἐκφρᾰσείδιον, τό, Dim. of sq., Eust.1065.20.

ἔκφρᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *description*, D.H.*Rh*.10.17 (pl.), Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.20, Hermog.*Prog*.10, Aphth.*Prog*.12, etc.; title of works *descriptive of works of art*, as that of Callistratus.

II. = ἐπιθυμία, Hsch.

ἐκφράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** aor. 1 Pass. ἐκφραχθῆναι D.S.18.35:—*remove obstacles, open*, Gal.11.730, D.S. l.c.

ἐκφραστέον, *one must describe*, Aphth.*Prog*.12.

ἐκφραστικός, ή, όν, *descriptive*: τὸ ἐ. *the faculty of describing*, D.L.5.65.

ἐκφρέω (v. εἰσφρέω), poet. impf. ἐξεφρίομεν (fort. -φρίεμεν) Ar.*V*.125: fut. ἐκφρήσω ib.156: aor. ἐξέφρησα (v. infr.), also ἐξέφρηκα Hsch.: imper. ἔκφρες prob. for ἔκφερε Ar.*V*.162:—*let out, bring out*, μὴ .. οὐκ ἐκφρῶσιν restored in E.*Ph*.264 (for οὐ μεθῶσιν) from the Sch. and Phot. (leg. Εὐριπίδης), cf. Ar. ll.cc.; ἐξέφρησα ἐμαυτόν Luc.*Lex*.9:—Med., ἔκφρηται· ἐκφέρεται, Hsch.:—Pass., *go out*, ἐκφρησθῆναι Ael.*Fr*.89.

ἐκφρίττω, *tremble at*, Orac. in *App.Anth*.6.128.

ἐκφρονέω, *to be demented*, D.C.55.13, *Fr*.9.2.

II. c. gen., = καταφρονέω, *AB*141.

ἐκφροντίζω, *think out, discover*, E.*IT*1323, Ar.*Nu*.695, Th.3.45, etc.

ἐκφροσύνη, Dor. **-σύνα,** ἡ, (ἔκφρων) *madness, nonsense*, Ti.Locr.102e.

ἐκφρύγομαι [ῡ], *to be dried up, parched*, c. acc. cogn., ἅπασαν ἐ. τοῦ στόματος τὴν ἰκμάδα Gal.*UP*11.10, cf. 17(1).181: aor. 2 subj. ἐκφρῠγῇ Damocr.ap.eund.13.989.

II. *to be consumed*, ἔρωτι Ael.*NA*14.18.

ἐκφρύττω, *dry, parch thoroughly*, Alex.Trall.12 (Pass.).

ἔκφρων, ον, gen. ονος, (φρήν) *out of one's mind, beside oneself*, Hp.*Mul*.2.117, Luc.*Nigr*.38, Plot.2.9.8; *senseless, stupid*, D.19.267; also, *frenzied, enthusiastic*, of poets, Pl.*Ion*534b; of Bacchantes, Luc.*Bacch*.1, *AP*6.220.2 (Diosc.), cf. Pl.*Lg*.790e.

II. Adv. -φρόνως, ἧττων γίγνεσθαι τῶν προσπιπτόντων Hld.6.9.

ἐκφῠάς, άδος, ἡ, = ἀποφυάς, Eratosth.26.

ἐκφυγγάνω, = ἐκφεύγω, A.*Pr*.525, Diph.7, Plb.18.15.11; *recover from* disease, Hp.*Morb*.2.26.

ἔκφῠγε, v. ἐκφεύγω.

ἐκφῠγή, ἡ, *escape*, LXX3Ma.4.19.

ἐκφῠής, ές, *abnormally developed*, v.l. in *AP*5.56(55).6 (Diosc.) τοῖς ὀδοῦσιν ἢ τοῖς ὀφθαλμοῖς Vett.Val.110.15; *projecting*, Procl.*Hyp*.3.16.

II. *eminent, extraordinary*. Adv. -ῶς App.*Ill*.25.

ἐκφυλάσαι· ἐκσπάσαι, Hsch., (perh. for ἐκφυλλάσαι, cf. ἐκφυλλάζω).

ἐκφῠλάσσω, *guard* or *watch carefully*, S.*OC*285, E.*Or*.1259; ἴχνος ἐκφύλασσ' ὅπου τίθης Id.Ion.741.

ἐκφυλλάζω, *strip of leaves*, fig., ἐξεφύλλασεν γένος A.*fr*.154a.13 R.; cf. perh. ἐκφυλάσαι.

ἐκφυλλοφορέω, *expel* or *condemn by leaves*, used of the Athen. βουλή, which used olive-leaves as voting-papers, Aeschin.1.111, cf. *AB*248, Δείναρχος ἐν τῇ κατὰ Πολυεύκτου ἐκφυλλοφορηθέντος ἐνδείξει Harp. s.v. παλιναίρετος.

ἐκφυλλοφορησις, εως, ἡ, *sentence passed by leaves*, Tz.*H*.10.40.

ἐκφυλλοφορία, ἡ, = foreg., *EM*325.9.

ἔκφῡλος, ον, *foreign, alien*, Luc.*Lex*.24, *Sol*.11, Porph.*Abst*.1.4; ἔ. παρὰ τὴν γένεσιν *alien* to generation, Simp.*in Ph*.220.12: metaph., *strange, unnatural, horrible*, Str.4.4.5, Plu.*Brut*.36; ἀνὴρ ἔ. τὸ μέγεθος Id.*Caes*.69. Adv. -λως, ἀττικίζειν Philostr.*VS*1.16.4.

ἔκφῡμα, ατος, τό, *eruption of pimples*, v.l. in Hp.*Insomn*.89.

2. *outgrowth* of vine tendrils, *EM*330.29.

ἐκφῦναι, v. ἐκφύω.

ἐκφύρω [ῡ], strengthd. for φύρω, aor. 1 Pass. ἐξεφύρθην LXXJe.3.2.

ἐκφῡσάω, *blow out*, ἔνθα ποταμὸς ἐκφυσᾷ μένος *pours forth* its strength, A.*Pr*.720; of elephants *spouting* water through their trunks, Plb.3.46.12: metaph., ἐ. πόλεμον *blow up* a war from a spark, Ar.*Pax*610; also ἐκπεφυσημένος a *puffed up, conceited* person, Plb.3.103.7.

2. *blow away*, LXXHg.1.9:—Pass., Plb.1.48.8; *to be dissipated*, Aret.*SD*2.1.

3. *sublimate* volatile elements, Zos.Alch.p.148 B., al.:—Pass., Dsc.5.75.

II. *breathe out*, βαρὺν ὕπνον ἐ., i.e. snore loudly, Theoc.24.47; αἷμα Herod.2.72.

III. intr., *snort*, Lyc.743; *burst forth*, φλόγες ἐκφυσήσασαι Arist.*Mu*.400[a]32.

ἐκφῡσημα, ατος, τό, *pustule*, Poll.4.190.

2. *volcanic eruption*, Sch.A.R.3.41; πυρὸς ἐ. D.S.3.53 (pl.): pl., = πέτραι ὑπερέχουσαι τῆς γῆς, Hsch.

ἐκφῡσησις, εως, ἡ, *emission of breath*, Gal.8.251, prob. in *EM*98.20.

II. gloss on ἀποφύσιας, Hsch.

ἐκφῡσιάω, poet. for ἐκφυσάω, A.*Ag*.1389.

ἔκφῠσις, εως, ἡ, (ἐκφύω) *growing out* or *forth*: *germination*, Thphr.*HP*8.1.5; *growth, increase*, Arist.*PA*658[b]5, Diog.Oen.28; ἐ. ἀρετῆς Pl.*Lg*.777e, cf. Hierocl.*in CA*24p.471 M.; *manner of growth*, Thphr.*HP*1.14.2.

II. *outgrowth*, A.*Fr*.252, Pl.*Phdr*.251b; γενύων Opp.*C*.2.497 (pl.).

2. *bony projection*, Hp.*Art*.45; *origin, attachment* of muscles, nerves, etc., Gal.8.61, al., of horse, *spring of the neck*, Simon. Ath.*Eq*.6, *Hippiatr*.115.

3. *shoot*, Thphr.*HP*1.10.7: in pl., *suckers*, *Gp*.12.19.1; *seedlings*, Thphr.*HP*7.4.3 (so in sg., *crop of seedlings*, ib.3.3.7); *roots*, Plb.18.18.6.

ἐκφῠτευω, *plant out*, πήγανον εἰς συκῆν Arist.*Pr*.924[b]36.

II. *plant*, χώραν Heraclid.*Pol*.36; ἄλσος Philostr.*VS*1.23.2:—Pass., ib.2.23.3.

ἔκφῠτον, τό, = ἔκφυσις II. 3, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.16.

ἐκφύω, *generate*: mostly of the male, *beget*, S.*OT*437, 827, etc.; ὃς ἐξέφυσεν Ἀερόπης λέκτρων ἄπο Ἀγαμέμνον' E.*Hel*.391.

2. rarely of the female, *bear*, S.*OC*984.

3. generally, *produce*, ἡ γῆ κατὰ καιρὸν ἐκφύουσα πάντα Arist.*Mu*.397[a]26; ἐ. κέρατα Id.*HA*611[b]13: abs., of seed, *germinate*, D.24.154.

II. Pass., with pf. and aor. 2 Act., *to be engendered, born from*, κεφαλαὶ τρεῖς ἑνὸς αὐχένος ἐκπεφυυῖαι (Ep. pf. part.) Il.11.40; πατρός, μητρὸς ἐκφῦναι, S.*Aj*.487, 1295, E.*Ion*542; λάλημα ἐκπεφυκός a *born* tattler, S.*Ant*.320.

2. *grow*, of hair, μέχρις ἂν [αἱ τρίχες] ἐκφυῶσι Archig.ap.Gal.12.407; *spring, take rise*, of muscles, ib.18(2).981.

III. intr. in pres. Act., ἕλκεα ἐκφύουσιν Hp.*Epid*.6.5.15, cf. Arist.*Pr*.883[b]26.

ἐκφωνέω, *cry out*, Ph.2.49, Plu.*Caes*.66.

II. *utter*, Id.2.1010a (Pass.), Demetr.*Eloc*.15; *pronounce*, D.H.*Comp*.14 (Pass.).

2. *publish, promulgate*, *POxy*.136.39 (vi A.D., Pass.), *Cod.Just*.10.16.13 (Pass.).

ἐκφωνησις, εως, ἡ, *pronunciation*, A.D.*Synt*.13.9, S.E.*M*.1.102, al.; *exclamation*, Ph.1.618 (pl.), Plu.2.111d (pl.), A.D.*Synt*.4.26 (pl.).

2. *acclamation*, *Sammelb*.3924.36 (i A.D.).

II. *meaning, signification*, Marin.*Procl*.28 (pl.).

ἐκφωτίζομαι, *to be illuminated*, Plu.2.922e.

ἐκχᾰλάω, *let go from*, τεγέων δέμας *AP*11.354.18 (Agath.).

2. *relax*, τὴν ὀργήν Chor. in *Rev.Phil*.1.68.

II. intr., *become loose* or *slack*, Hp.*Sept*.1.

ἐκχᾰλῑνόω, *unbridle*, Plu.*Pel*.33.

ἐκχαλκεύω, *work from brass*, J.*AJ*3.7.6.

ἐκχᾰραδρόω, strengthd. for χαραδρόω, Plb.4.41.9:—Pass., τόποι ἐκχαραδρούμενοι χειμάρροις Str.11.3.4.

ἐκχᾰράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *erase*, Plu.2.873d, D.Chr.31.71, al.

ἐκχαρέων· μαγειρείων, Hsch. (Lacon. for ἐσχ-).

ἐκχᾰρυβδίζω, *swallow like Charybdis*, Pherecr.95 (s.v.l.); cf. ἐξεχαρυβδαάνθη (sic)· ἀνεπόθη, Hsch.

ἐκχάσκω, in pf. ἐκκέχηνα, *gape, gaze*, εἴς τινα LXX1Es.4.19.

ἔκχαυνος, ον, *very loose*, Erot. s.v. πλάδος.

ἐκχαυνόω, *puff up, make vain and arrogant*, ἐκ δὲ παίδων χαύνοις φρένας Alc.51; [πόλιν] ἐκχαυνῶν λόγοις E.*Supp*.412, cf. Phld.*Lib*.p.32 O.; ἐ. τὸν πολὺν ὄχλον *to make* them *gape and stare*, Hp.*Art*.42.

ἐκχέζω, = *excrete*, πεδία ὅλα Anon.ap.Demetr.*Eloc*.126, v.l. in Arist.*HA*551[a]7, Inscr. Cret.1. xvii 9.12 (Lebena, ii B.C., sp. ἐσχ-).

ἐκχερσεύω, *dry up*, Hsch. s.v. ἐκκεχιλωμένη (Pass.).

ἐκχεύω, = sq., Nic.*Fr*.74.34.

ἐκχέω (later **-χύνω** Ev.Matt.23.35 (Pass.), etc., condemned by Luc.*Pseudol*.29); (-χέω in E.*Supp*.773 is pres. subj.): aor. I ἐξέχεα (also imper. ἔκχυσον Hsch.); Ep. aor. Med. ἐκχευάμην Od.24.178: pf. ἐκκέχὔκα Men.915:—*pour out*, prop. of liquids, οἶνον Il.3.296; αἷμ' ἐκχέας πέδοι A.*Eu*.653, cf. Ev.Matt.23.35 (Pass.); ἀναίτιον αἷμα *SIG*1181.5 (Jewish, ii B.C.); πηγάς E.*HF*941; δάκρυα Pl.*Smp*.215e (Pass.), Plu.*Alc*.6; ὁ οἶνος ἐκχεῖται *is spilt*, Ev.Matt.9.17: metaph., (in Med.) ταχέας δ' ἐκχεύατ' ὀϊστούς he *poured forth his* arrows, Od.22.3, 24.178; σοὶ .. δαίμονες .. ἐλπίδας ἐξέχεαν Pl.*Epigr*.7.4.

b. *pour away*: hence, *spill*, a vessel, ποδάνιπτρον Ar.*Fr*.306; τὸν χόα Men. l.c. *empty*, κελέβην Call.*Fr*.246 Pf. :—Pass., *to be drained*, εἰς [διώρυχα] *PRyl*.154.18 (i A.D.).

2. of words, *pour forth, utter*, Ar.*Th*.554; μολπάς E.*Supp*.773; πολλὴν γλῶσσαν ἐκχέας μάτην S.*Fr*.929, cf. A.*Ag*.1029 (lyr.).

3. *pour out like water, squander, waste*, ὄλβον Id.*Pers*.826; τὰ πάντα Id.*Ch*.520, cf. S.*El*.1291; πλοῦτον ἐξέχεεν εἰς δαπάνας *AP*9.367 (Luc.); ἐ. τά τε αὑτοῦ καὶ ἑαυτόν Pl.*R*.553[b]; *spoil*, τὸ πᾶν σόφισμα S.*Ph*.13, [εὐπραξίαν] *see* it *slip away*, A.*fr*.154a,20 R.

4. *spread out*, λίνα, ὀθόνας, A.R.2.902 (tm.), Luc.*Am*.6.

5. *throw down*, τινὰ κατὰ τοῦ κρημνοῦ D.H.13.8, cf. 4.7, 14.10.

6. ὕπνον ἐ. *shed*, i.e. *shake off* sleep, Herod.7.7.

7. = συγχέω, ὅρκια Hsch. s.v. ἐξέχεαν.

II. Pass., used by Hom. mostly in plpf. ἐξεκέχυντο, as also in 3 sg. Ep. aor. ἐξέχὔτο or ἔκχὔτο, part. ἐκχύμενος [ὕ]: later fut. ἐκχὔθήσομαι Hero *Aut*.4.1:—*pour out, stream out* or *forth*, prop. of liquids, Il.21.300, Od.19.504, etc.; ἐκ δ' ἄρα πᾶσαι χύντο χαμαὶ χολάδες Il.4.525; so ἐξεχύθη τὰ σπλάγχνα Act.Ap.1.18: metaph., of persons, σφήκεσσιν ἐοικότες ἐξεχέοντο Il.16.259; ἱππόθεν ἐκχύμενοι *pouring from* the [wooden] horse, Od.8.515; ἐκχυθέντες ἁλέες ἐκ τοῦ τείχεος Hdt.3.13: generally, *to be spread out*, πολλὰ δὲ [δέσματα] .. μελαθρόφιν ἐξεκέχυντο Od.8.279; σάρκες εἰς ὑπέρογκον ἐκκεχυμέναι πιότητα Luc.*Am*.14.

2. metaph., ῥηθέντα ματαίως ἐκκέχυται στομάτων Emp.39.3; *to be cast away, forgotten*, ἐκκέχυται φιλότης Thgn.110; αἱ πρόσθεν ὁμολογίαι ἐκκεχυμέναι εἰσίν Pl.*Cri*.49a.

3. *give oneself up to any emotion, to be overjoyed*, Ar.*V*.1469 (lyr.); ἐ. εἰς ἑταίρας, εἰς τὸν κίνδυνον, *give oneself up to* .., Plb.31.25.4, 3.19.1; ἐπὶ τὰ εὐτρεπισθέντα, of a glutton, Ph.1.38; ἁβρὰ γελῶν ὄμμασιν ἐκκέχυσαι *AP*12.156.

4. *lie languidly*, ib.5.54.8 (Diosc.).

5. metaph., of Time, ἐ. κατὰ τὴν χρονικὴν παράτασιν Procl.*Inst*.55.

6. *extend*, of a piece of land, *CPR*1.8, al. (i. A.D.).

ἐκχῑλόω, *cover all over with grass* (χιλός): γῆ ἐκκεχιλωμένη land *that bears nothing but grass*, Paus Gr.*Fr*.323.

ἐκχλευάζω, strengthd. for χλευάζω, τινά, Sm.Pr.14.9, Lib.*Decl*.48.45.

ἐκχλοιόομαι, Pass., *to be* or *grow sallow*, Hp.*Coac*.480, Gal. in *CMG*5.9.(2).151.11, 13 (vv.ll. ἐκλύεσθαι, ἐνοχλεῖσθαι).

ἐκχοΐζω, *dig out*, *POxy*.2272.66 (ii A.D.) *Ostr.Strassb*.677 (ii A.D.), Suid.

II. Pass., *to be decanted into jars*, of wine, *PSI*5.517 (iii B.C.).

ἐκχοίρηξις· ἐκχοιρηλωμένος (Lacon.), Hsch.

ἐκχοιρῐλόω, only pf. part. Pass. ἐκκεχοιριλωμένη (sc. κωμῳδία) expld. by οὐ Χοιρίλου οὖσα, Hsch.

ἐκχολάω, *to be angry*, LXX3Ma.3.1.

ἐκχολίζω, *purge of bile*, ὄρνεα *Gp*.14.19.3 (v.l. -χολῶσαι).

ἐκχολόω, *turn into bile*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.49.555:—Pass., Gal.6.449, 626, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.79.

II. Pass., *to be charged with bile*, κοιλίαι ἐκχολοῦνται Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.7.15.

ἐκχολωσις, εως, ἡ, *turning into bile*, Alex.Trall.1.15, Steph.*in Hp*.1.130 D.

ἐκχονδρίζω, (χόνδρος) *cut away, remove cartilage*, Gal.14.791.

ἐκχορδόομαι, Pass., *to be deprived of strings*, Sopat.16.

ἐκχορεύω, *break out of the chorus*: generally, *break out*, ἐς ἄτην Opp.*H*.4.215; *exult*, Hld.10.38.

II. Med., *drive out of the chorus*, ἅν τέ ποτ' Ἄρτεμις ἐξεχορεύσατο E.*Hel*.381 (anap.).

ἐκχράω (v. χράω C), *declare as an oracle, tell out*, τὰ πόλλ' .. ὅτ' ἐξέχρη κακά S.*OC*87, φωνήν Posidipp. in *Suppl.Hell*.705.12.

II. *suffice*, οὐκ ἐξέχρησέ σφι ἡ ἡμέρα Hdt.8.70: impers., c. inf., κῶς ταῦτα βασιλέϊ ἐκχρήσει περιυβρίσθαι*;* how *will it suffice* him, how *will he be content* to ..? Id.3.137.

ἐκχρέμπτομαι, *cough up, bring up*, Hp.*Morb*.2.26.

ἔκχρημα, ατος, τό, misspelling of ἔκρηγμα, Wilcken *Chr*.11.10 (ii B.C.).

ἐκχρημᾰτίζομαι, *squeeze money from, levy contributions on*, τινά Th.8.87, D.C.53.10.

ἔκχρησις, εως, ἡ, *loan*, *SIG*742.52 (pl., Ephesus, i B.C.).

ἐκχρησμῳδέω, *deliver an oracle*, Sch.Pi.*O*.7.168 (v.l. ἐχρησμ-).

ἐκχρῡσόομαι, *turn to gold*, Tz.*H*.1.107.

ἐκχρώννῡμι, *impart a colour*, ἥλιος σκοτεινὸν ἄνθος ἐξέχρωσε λιγνύος εἰς σώματ' ἀνδρῶν Theodect.17.2.

ἐκχῡλίζω, *squeeze out, express juice* or *liquor*, Hp.*Mul*.1.44; *suck out*, Arist.*HA*596[b]12.

ἐκχῡλοω, in Pass., *to be squeezed out*, Gal.12.14.

ἐκχὔμενῖτας, v. παλινεκχυμενίτας.

ἐκχύμενος, v. ἐκχέω.

ἐκχῡμίζω, = ἐκχυλίζω, Arist.*HA*594[a]15.

ἐκχῡμόω, *extract juice from*, σίδια Hp.*Morb*.2.47.

II. in Pass., of the small veins, *shed the blood and leave it extravasated under the skin*, Id.*Fract*.11.

ἐκχῡμωμα, ατος, τό, *ecchymosis*, ib.11 (pl.); Art.50:—also **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, Id.*Liqu*.1, Gal.10.232, al., Gal.12.804.5, 13.385.12, 17.

ἐκχύνω, v. ἐκχέω.

ἐκχῠσία, ἡ, app. = ἔκχυσις 1, *PKöln*234.9 (A.D. 431).

ἐκχῠσιαῖος, α, ον, *for a sluice*, ἧλοι *POxy*.1220.16 (iii. A.D.).

ἐκχῠσις, εως, ἡ, *outflow*, Arist.*Mete*.354ᵃ26; *pouring out*, Thphr.*Vent*.50, LXXLe.4.12; βαλανείου *PTeb*.86.9 (ii B.C.); *shedding*, αἵματος Porph.*Antr*.11.

II. *effusion* of pus, Erasistr.ap.Gal.8.318.

III. *sluice* or *drain*, *CPR*176.16 (iii. A.D.), al.

ἐκχῠτήριον, τό, *drain*, *Gloss*.

ἐκχύτης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, *spendthrift*, Luc.*Vit.Auct*.24.

2. *drain*, *Gloss*.

ἐκχῠτο, v. ἐκχέω.

ἐκχῠτος, ον, (ἐκχέω) *poured forth, unconfined*, κόμη *AP*9.669.8 (Marian.); *outstretched*, ἔκχυτος ὕπνῳ κεῖτο ib.5.274 (Paul. Sil.).

2. *immoderate*, γέλως Suid. s.v. καγχασμός.

II. Subst., ἔκχυτον, τό, dub.sens. in *AP*9.395 (Pall.; ποτόν tit., εἶδος βρώματος Sch.); title of dialogue on ᾠοσκοπία by Hermagoras, *Stoic*.1.102.

ἐκχυτρίζω, *pour out of a pot*, Hsch.

ἔκχωνεν· ἔκκλινεν (Lacon.), Hsch.; cf. κωνάω.

ἐκχωνεύω, *melt down, coin anew*, D.C.68.15 codd.

ἐκχώννῡμι, *raise a mound*, Aq.*Ez*.17.17:—usu. in Pass., *to be raised on a bank* or *mound*, τῆς πόλιος ἐκκεχωσμένης ὑψοῦ Hdt.2.138; μάλιστα ἡ ἐν Βουβάστι πόλις ἐξεχώσθη ib.137.

II. of a bay, *to be filled up by the deposit* of a river, v.l. ib.11.

III. *to be removed*, of rubbish, *PFay*.110.5 (i A.D.).

ἐκχωρέω, *depart*, ἐκ χώρας *SIG*679.53; *leave a country, emigrate*, Hdt.1.56, Hecat.30 J.; *withdraw*, ἐκ τῆς οἰκίας *PAmh*.2.30.44 (ii B.C.), etc.: metaph., ἐ. ἐκ τοῦ ζῆν Plb.2.21.2: so abs., Id.7.2.1.

2. *slip out of*, ἀστράγαλος ἐξεχώρησε ἐκ τῶν ἄρθρων Hdt.3.129.

3. *give way, retire*, E.*IA*367, D.41.5; τῶν ὑπαίθρων Plb.1.15.7; τῶν ὑπαρχόντων Id.31.28.3; χειμῶνες ἐκχωροῦσιν εὐκάρπῳ θέρει S.*Aj*.671; ἐ. τινί τινος *give way* to a person in a thing, Hp.*Jusj*.; τινὶ περί τινος Plb.21.20.1.

4. impers. of a *motion* of the bowels, Hp.*Epid*.5.33.

II. trans., *give up, cede*, cf. ἐκχώρησις II 2 τινί τι *IG*12(3).324.15 (Thera), *PEleph*.15.2 (iii B.C.), *Sammelb*.4414.8, etc.; τῷ δαίμονί τι Vett.Val.156.4:—Pass., *CIG*4268 (Xanthus), *PMich*. II123 (A.D. 45/7), *SB*10880, 10881 (A.D. 302).

ἐκχωρησις, εως, ἡ, *going out*, *Placit*.4.22.1.

2. *retirement, withdrawal from*, c. gen., τῶν πολλῶν Epicur.*Sent*.14; ἐκ πῶν οἰκητηρίων *BGU*1115.48 (i B.C.).

II. *concession*, *CIG*3394 (Smyrna).

2. *withdrawal from a property, cession*, *PSI*1.93 (iii A.D.), *PSI*1144 (A.D. 100), *PMich*.VI 238 (A.D. 145/6), *SB*10880, 10881 (A.D. 302).

3. *transfer of right to sue* (Lat. *cessio actionum*), *Cod.Just*.4.35.24, Just.*Nov*.72 pr.

ἐκχωρητέον, *one must retire*, πάντων τῶν τόπων Plb.18.45.9.

ἐκχωρητικός, ή, όν, *concessory*, *Gloss*.

ἐκχωρίζω, *cut off, separate*, *PRyl*.378.11 (ii A.D., Pass.).

2. *confiscate, take away*, LXX1Es.4.44, 57.

II. Pass., *to be voided*, of excrements, Arist.*HA*551ᵃ7.

ἔκψυξις, εως, ἡ, *cooling*, v.l. in Aret.*SA*2.2.

ἐκψύχω [ῡ], fut. -ξω, *lose consciousness, swoon*, Hp.*Morb*.1.5, LXXJd.4.21; ἐκ τάχαψύξειν Herod.4.29; *give up the ghost, expire*, Babr.115.11, Act.Ap.5.5, 12.23.

II. *to be short of breath, gasp*, Arist.*Pr*.886ᵇ14.

III. Pass., *to be thoroughly cooled, chilled*, ib.882ᵃ36, Plu.2.695d.

ἐκψωμίζω, of corn, *to be infested with grubs*, Hsch. s.v. ψώμηκες.

ἔκω, barbarism for ἔχω in Ar.*Th*.1197, 1220.

ἑκών, ἑκοῦσα, ἑκόν Dor. fem. ἕκασσα *SEG*9.72.87 (Cyrene, iv. B.C.), ἑκοῖσα ib. 89: (ϝέκ- *IG*(1).334.12 (Locr.), *GDI*5131*b* (Crete), cf. γεκαθά; cf. Skt. *váśmi* 'wish'):—*readily*, Od.4.649, etc.; freq. contrasted with ἄκων, ἑ. ἀέκοντί γε θυμῷ Il.4.43; οὐ γάρ τίς με βίῃ γε ἑ. ἀέκοντα δίηται 7.197; ἑκόνθ' ἑκόντι Ζηνὶ συμπαραστατεῖν A.*Pr*.220; πάρειμι δ' ἄκων οὐχ ἑκοῦσιν S.*Ant*.276; ἑκόντα μήτ' ἄκοντα Id.Ph.771; βίᾳ τε κοὐχ ἑκών Id.*OC*935; ἑ. παρ' ἑκόντος λαμβάνειν, i.e. by mutual consent, D.21.44; τὴν φύσιν ἑκοῦσαν καὶ οὐ παθοῦσαν τὰ δέοντα ποιεῖν Gal.19.171.

2. *wittingly, purposely*, ἑκὼν δ' ἡμάρτανε φωτός Il.10.372, etc.; σφόδρ' ἑκὼν .. ἀγνοεῖν προσποιούμενος D.29.13.

3. in Att. Prose (cf. Phryn.241), ἑ. εἶναι *as far as depends on one's will, as far as concerns one*, with a neg., Hdt.7.104, 8.116, Pl.*Ap*.37a, al.; also in oblique cases, ὑπὸ σοῦ ἑκόντος εἶναι Id.*Grg*.499c; or in a sentence implying a neg., θαυμάζοιμεν ἂν εἰ .. τις ἑκὼν εἶναι (fort. delendum) .. ἀφικνεῖται*;* Id.*Lg*.646b: once affirm., ἑκὼν εἶναι .. οἴχετο Hdt.7.164.

II. rarely of things, κακὰ ἑ. κοὐκ ἄκοντα S.*OT*1230.

III. for Adv. see ἑκοντήν, ἑκοντί: regul. Adv. ἑκόντως is dub. in Aristid.2.187, 226 J.

ἔλα· ἥλιος, αὐγή, καῦμα, (Lacon.), Hsch. (ϝελ-, cf. βέλα, γέλαν εἵλη), also **ἕλα**: dat. ἕλᾳ cj. in Pi.*fr*.123.10 S.-M.

II. imper. of ἐλάω, v. ἐλαύνω.

ἐλάα, Att. for ἐλαία.

ἐλάαν, Ep. inf. pres. of ἐλάω, ἐλαύνω, Hom.: but fut. in Il.17.496.

Ἐλαγάβαλος, epith. of the god Helios, Θεῷ Ἡλίῳ Ἐλαγαβάλῳ *SEG*33.1254 (Emesa iii A.D.); also **Ἐλεγάβαλος** D.C.78.31, etc.; cf. Ἐλαιβάριος.

ἐλαγμάτιον, v. ἐλασμ-.

ἐλᾴδιον, τό, Dim. of ἐλάα, *young olive-tree*, Alciphr.3.13 (pl.).

II. *olive oil*, Telesp.41 H., Sotad.Com.1.7, Arched.2.11, *PSI*4.418.11 (iii B.C.). (Written ἐλαδ- in codd., but ἐλαιδ- *PSI*l.c.)

ἐλάεως· ἐμπέλου εἶδος, Hsch.

ἐλᾱθερής, v. εἰληθερής.

ἐλαθρά· ἐλαφρά, ἢ ἐν ἐλαίῳ ἑφθά, Id.

ἐλαία, Att. **ἐλάα,** also Aeol., Alc.296(*b*).2 L.-P. [-ᾱ-] ἡ, *olive-tree*, Hom., esp. in Od., 11.590, al.; ἱερὴ ἐ. 13.372, cf. Pi.*O*.3.13, Hdt.8.55, S.*OC*701 (lyr.), etc.; ἡμέρη ἐλαίη Hdt.5.82 (opp. ἀγρία ἐ. or κότινος); φέρεσθαι ἐκτὸς τῶν ἐλαῶν to run beyond *the olives*, which stood at the end of the Athenian race-course, i.e. to go too far, Ar.*Ra*.995, ubi v. Sch.; of the Indian *Olea cuspidata*, Thphr.*HP*4.4.11.

2. variety of δάφνη III, ib.4.7.2, Str.16.3.6.

II. *olive*, Ar.*Ach*.550, Pl.*R*.372c, D.18.262, Dsc.1.119, etc.—Acc. to Gramm. ἐλάα was the proper form in this sense, ἐλαία in the first; while ἐλάα is generally the Attic. form, cf. *IG*1.84.33, 2.1013.21, 2492.36, etc., both forms appear in *IG*1.422.84, 89, 118 (Athens, v B.C.), form *ἐλαίϝα, Myc. *e-ra-wa*.

III. *naevus on the skin*, Melamp.p.508 F.

IV. = δίφρου Κυρηναϊκοῦ μέρος, Hsch. [In ἐλάα, the penult. is long, E.*Fr*.360.46, Ar.*Ach*.550, *Pax*578, *Av*.617, etc.; but ἐλᾰῶν in Alex.216.3 (where perh. ἐλῶν—ἐλᾶς is acknowledged by Ael.Dion.*Fr*.162, and found in *PRyl*.97.7 (ii A.D.), ἐλᾶν in 130.11 (i A.D.)—should be restored), and ᾰ in ἐλάη, *AP*4.2.12 (Phil.), 6.102 (Id.).]

ἐλαίαγνος or **ἐλέ-αγνος** (Hsch.), ὁ, *goat's willow, Salix Caprea*, Thphr.*HP*4.10.1, 2.

ἐλαίάεις [ᾱ], Att. for ἐλαιήεις.

ἐλαῐᾰκόνη, ἡ, *whetstone used with oil*, Paul.Aeg.7.3 (s.v. λίθοι).

ἐλαιάω, = διεγείρω, Suid., Zonar.

Ἐλαιβάριος, epith. of Apollo at Isinda, *Jahresh*.18 *Beibl*.6.

ἐλαιεμπορία, ἡ, = ἐλαιωνία, prob. in *Dig*.50.4.18.19.

ἐλαιεύς, έως, ὁ, = ἐλαιών, Ἐφ.Ἀρχ.1902.31 (Chalcis).

ἐλαΐζω, *cultivate olives*, Ar.*Fr*.119.

II. *to be olive-green*, Hsch.

ἐλαιήεις, Att. **-άεις,** εσσα, εν, *of the olive-tree*, etc.; *planted with olives*, ἐλαιήεντες ἄρουραι *IG*14.1389 i 50, θαλλὸν ἐλαιήεντα Nonn.*D*.11.510.

II. *oily*, νηδύς S.*Fr*.457; *full of oil*, Nonn.*D*.5.226, φλοιός Nic.*Th*.676.

ἐλαιηρός, ά, όν, *of* or *for oil*, κεράμια Hp.*Mul*.2.114; γόμος *OGI*629.48 (Palmyra, ii A.D.); *of oils*, εἶδος Pl.*Ti*.60a; ἐ. δρόσος, i.e. oil, *AP*5.3 (Phld.); κόλον ἐ. *PSI*5.535.46 (iii B.C.); ἐ. ἐν πεδίῳ *oil-producing*, *IG*14.933.

2. *oily*, λιβάς ib.12(2).129.6 (Mytil.), cf. Gal.6.547.

ἐλαιθερής, v. εἰληθερής.

ἐλᾱῐκός, ή, όν, *of olives* or *oil*, πλήθη Aristeas117; καρπός *BGU*603.10; εἴδη *PFay*.64.4 (ii A.D.); τόκος *IG*5(1).1208.22 (Gythium): -κή, ἡ, *oil monopoly*, *PPetr*.2p.84 (iii B.C.), *PRev.Laws*43.15 (iii B.C.), etc. Adv. -κῶς Arr.*Epict*.2.20.18, *olive-oil tax*, *PHamb*.182.10, 16 (iii B.C.)

ἐλᾱΐνεος, α, ον, = sq., ῥόπαλον Od.9.320; μοχλός ib.394.

ἐλᾱΐνος, η, ον, *of olive-wood*, ἐλαΐνῳ ἀμφὶ πελέκκῳ Il.13.612; στειλειόν Od.5.236, cf. Thphr.*HP*5.3.7, *PLond*.3.1177 (ii A.D.), etc.

b. *of olive-branches*, στέφανος D.Chr.31.110.

c. *of the olive-tree*, φυλλάς Str.16.4.13.

2. *of olive-oil*, Orph.*L*.717.

3. *of olives*, ἔλαιον LXXLe.24.2, J.*AJ*3.8.3. (Also spelt ἐλαίινος *IG*2.678 *B*.), ἐλαίου ἐλαΐνο[υ] *SEG*30.1663 (Bactria, ii B.C.).

ἐλαιοβαστάκτης, ου, ὁ, *olive-carrier*, *ITyr*35 (sp. ἐλεο-).

ἐλαιοβᾰφής, ές, *dipped in oil*, Hsch. s.v. ἐλαιωτῷ (-θεῖ cod.). **-βρᾰχής,** ές, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.21.8, Sor.1.82:—and **-βρεχής,** ές, Gal.13.581, = sq.

ἐλαιοβρεκτος, gloss on ἐλαιόδευτον, Zonar.

ἐλαιοβροχος, ον, *soaked in oil*, Clearch.44.

ἐλαιογᾰρον, τό, *fish preserved in oil*, Steph.*in Hp*.2.309 D.

ἐλαιογᾰρον, τό, *fish preserved in oil*, Steph.*in Hp*.2.309 D., *PWash.Univ*.59.14 (v A.D.)

ἐλαιοδευτος, ον, = ἐλαιόβροχος, Suid., Zonar.

ἐλαιοδόκος or **-δόχος,** ον, *holding oil*, Hdn.*Epim*.78, Suid. s.v. ληκύθιον.

ἐλαιοειδής, ές, = ἐλαιώδης, Aret.*SA*2.6; ἴχωρ Aët.13.23.

ἐλαιοθεσία, ἡ, *provision of oil*, *IGRom*.3.484 (Oenoanda, ii A.D.), *BCH*11.399 (Attalia).

ἐλαιοθέσιον, τό, *oiling-room* in the palaestra, Vitr.5.11.2

II. = foreg., *SIG*900.18 (Zeus Panam.).

ἐλαιοθετέω, *provide oil* at the baths, ib.12 (ibid.), *Ephes*.3. No.15 (iii A.D.).

ἐλαιοθέτης, ου, δ, *official who supplied oil*, *IG*5(2).50 (Tegea, ii A.D.).

ἐλαιοθηλος, ον, *nurturing olives*, νᾶμα ib.14.1374.

ἐλαιοθρεπτος, ον, f.l. for ἐλεόθρεπτον, *Et.Gud*. s.v. Ἑλένη.

ἐλαιοκάπηλος [ᾰ], ὁ, *oil-dealer*, *PLille*3.55 (iii B.C.), Lib.*Decl*.26.18.

ἐλαιοκαρον, τό (written ἐλεό-), perh. *caraway oil*, *PVindob*.G. 39847.456 (*CPR*5.97, iv A.D.).

ἐλαιοκομέω, *cultivate olives*, Poll.7.141.

ἐλαιοκομία, ἡ, *the cultivation of olives*, ib.140.

ἐλαιοκομικός, ή, όν, *belonging to* ἐλαιοκομία: -κή, ἡ, ibid.

ἐλαιοκόμιον, τό, *olive-yard*, *IG*14.352 i 69 (Halaesa).

ἐλαιοκόμος, ον, *rearing olives*, *AB*248, perh. to be restored in Lys.*Fr*.28; but

II. ἐλαιόκομος, ον, (κόμη) *olive-clad*, Μαραθών Nonn.*D*.13.184.

ἐλαιοκονία, ἡ, *plaster made from lime and oil*, Zos.Alch.141.11 Eust.382.37, Steph.*in Hp*.2.384 D.: **-κόνιον,** τό, = *malta*, *Gloss*.

ἐλαιολογέω, *pick olives*, LXXDe.24.20, Ph.2.390.

ἐλαιολόγος, Att. **ἐλαολόγος,** ον, (λέγω) *olive-gatherer*, Ar.*V*.712.

ἐλαιομελι, ιτος, τό, *sweet gum from the olive-tree*, Dsc.1.31, etc.

ἐλαιομετρέω, *provide oil for*, τοὺς βουλευτάς *IGRom*.4.216 (Ilium).

ἔλαιον, τό, Cypr. *e-la-i-wo* ἐλαίϝoϝ (gen.) *Salamine*1 (*c*.600 B.C.) (ἐλαία) *olive-oil*, in Hom. mostly *anointing-oil*, used after the bath, λοεσσαμένω καὶ ἀλειψαμένω λίπ' ἐλαίῳ Il.10.577, cf.14.171, 18.350, etc.; before wrestling and other gymnastic exercises, πωλησεῦντι τὸ ἔ. εἰς τὸ γυμνάσιον *IG*12(1).3 (Rhodes); ἔ, θεῖναι to provide *oil* at the baths, ib.4.597, 606 (Argos): prov., πῦρ ἐλαίῳ κοιμίσαι *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.8(a); ἐλαίῳ πῦρ κατασβεννύναι Luc.*Tim*.44; εὐῶδες ἔ. Od.2.339; ῥοδόεν (rose-scented) Il.23.186; ἔ. ῥόδινον Hp.*Mul*.2.135; ἔ. λευικόν ib.136; τοῦ λευκοτάτου πάντων ἐ. Σαμιακοῦ Antiph.331, pl., αἱ δὲ κόμαι θυόεντα πέδῳ λείβουσιν ἔλαια (i.e. drops) Call.*Ap*.38, form ἔλαιϝον, Myc. *e-ra$_3$-wo, e-ra-wo*.

II. *any oily substance*, ἔ. χήνειον Hp.*Mul*.2.194; κινκινον, ἀμυγδάλινον ἔ., etc., Dsc.1.32, 33, etc.; ῥαφάνινον ἔλαιον *PAmh*.2.93 (ii A.D.), etc.; ἔ. ἀπὸ σελαχῶν, like our 'cod-liver *oil'*, Arist.*HA*520^{a}18; ἔ. ἀπὸ γάλακτος *butter*, Hecat.154 J.

III. at Athens, *oil-market*, ἀναμενῶ σε .. πρὸς τοὔλαιον Men.896.

ἐλαιονοπαράδεισος, v. ἐλαιωνο-.

ἐλαιοπάροχος, ὁ, *purveyor of oil*, *IG*5(2).47.5, al. (Tegea, i A.D.).

ἐλαιοπῑνής, ές, *stained with* or *soaked in oil*, Hp.*Salubr*.3.

ἐλαιοπλήθης, ες, *full of oil*, Phryn.*PS*p.70 B.

ἐλαιοποιέω, *manufacture oil*, *PSI*1030.12 (ii A.D.).

ἐλαιοποιΐα, ἡ, *making of oil*, *PRyl*.393, Poll.7.140.

ἐλαιοπράτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *oil-dealer*, *PKlein.Form*.699, al.

ἐλαιοπρᾱ́τισσα ἡ, *female oil-dealer*, *PPanop*.24.2 (*ZPE*10.117; A.D. 323/6).

ἐλαιοπρωρος, ον, *like an olive at top*, Arist.*Ph*.199^{b}12.

ἐλαιοπωλέω, *carry on trade of oil-merchant*, Θατρῆν ἐλαιοπωλοῦσαν *PSI*1239.10, ἐλεοπωλοῦ(ντας) *PLaur*.187.14 (ii A.D.).

ἐλαιοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *oil-merchant*, D.25.47, *PHib*.1.53.6 (iii B.C.), Lib.*Or*.58.5, *IEphes*.2.44 (iv B.C.), *EA*16.47 (Sinope, iv B.C.).

ἐλαιοπωλις, ιδος, ἡ, *female oil-seller*, rest. in *PMasp*.287 iv 23, *OBodl*.2355, (?iii A.D.; sp. ἐλε-).

ἐλαιοπώλισσα, ἡ, *female oil-seller*, *SB*10978 (A.D. 320).

ἐλαιοπώλιον, τό, *oil-shop*, *Gloss*.

ἐλαιοροος, ον, *flowing with oil*, παλαίστρη Man.1.100.

ἐλαιορῠτος, ον, = foreg., Epic.*Oxy*.1015.11.

ἔλαιος, ὁ, = κότινος, *wild olive*, ἄγριος ἔ. Pi.*Fr*.46, S.*Tr*.1197, Paus.2.32.10.

II. a *bird*, prob. a kind of *warbler*, Alex.Mynd.ap.Ath.2.65b, cj. in *AP*7.199 (Tymnes); cf. ἐλέα.

ἐλαιοσπάρᾰγος [σπᾰ], ὁ, *olive-shoots* used as a vegetable, *POxy*.1849, 1861 (vi A.D.)

ἐλαιοσπονδα (sc. ἱερά), τά, *drink-offerings of oil*, Porph.*Abst*.2.20.

ἐλαιοστάφῠλος [ᾰ], ὁ, *vine grafted on an olive*, *Gp*.9.14 tit.

ἐλαιοτόκος, = δίκταμνος, *Gloss*.

ἐλαιοτρίβιον (or **-τριβεῖον**), *oil-press*, *IGLS*1509 (ἐλεο-) *Gloss*.

ἐλαιοτροπικός, ή, όν, *for pressing olives*, ἄρμενα *CIG*2694*b* (Mylasa).

ἐλαιοτρόπιον, τό, *olive-press*, *Gp*.6.1 tit., *BCH*26.182 (Syria, iii A.D.).

ἐλαιοτρῠγον, τό, *lees of oil*, = ἀμόργη, Hsch. (-τρωγ- cod.).

ἐλαιουργέω, *manufacture oil*, *PRev.Laws*50.20, al. (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.314.21 (ii B.C.).

ἐλαιουργία, ἡ, *manufacture of oil*, *PFay*.91.22 (i A.D.), etc.

ἐλαιουργικός, ή, όν, *belonging to oil-manufacture*, μέτρο *POxy*.2350 i 9 (iii A.D.), etc.

ἐλαιουργιον (**-εῖον** *Gloss*.), τό, *oil-press*, Arist.*Pol*.1259^{a}13, *PRev.Laws*44.4, al., D.L.1.26, etc.

ἐλαιουργισσα, ἡ, *female oil-worker*, *PGot*.22 (vi A.D.).

ἐλαιουργός, ὁ, *manufacturer of oil*, *PRev.Laws*44.8, etc.

Ἐλαιοῦς, epith. of Zeus in Cyprus, Hsch.

ἐλαιοφᾰνής, ές, *resembling oil in appearance*, of urine, Gal.19.588.

ἐλαιοφῐλοφάγος [ᾰ], ον, *fond of eating olives*, κιχῆλαι Epich.157.

ἐλαιοφοινῑκών, ῶνος, ὁ, *grove of olive-trees and palms* *CPR*7.46.9 (Hermopolis Magna, early ii B.C.).

ἐλαιοφόρος, ον, *olive-bearing*, ὄχθος E.*HF*1178 (anap.); χώρα ἐ. land *fit for olives*, Thphr.*CP*2.4.4: -φόρον, τό, *oil-shop*, *Gloss*.

ἐλαιοφῠής, ές, *olive-planted*, πάγος E.*Ion*1480 (anap.).

ἐλαιοφυλλον, τό, = φύλλον, *Dog's Mercury*, *Mercurialis perennis*, Ps.-Dsc.3.125.

ἐλαιοφῠτεία, ἡ, *planting of olives*, St.Byz. s.v. Φελλεύς.

ἐλαιοφῠτος, ον, *olive-planted*, A.*Pers*.883 (lyr.), Str.12.7.1; ἐ. δένδρεσι *set with olive*-trees, Id.17.1.35.

II. Subst. ἐλαιόφυτον, τό, *olive-yard*, Plu.2.524a.

ἐλαιοχρηΐστᾱς, α, ὁ, = ἐλαιοχρίστης, as a member of a ship's crew, *Clara Rhodos*8.228.9 (Rhodes, i B.C.).

ἐλαιοχρίστης, ου, ὁ, *one who rubs a person down with oil* after exercise *POxy*.300 (i A.D.), *BGU*576.14 (ii/iii A.D.).

ἐλαιοχριστία, ἡ, *supply of oil* for anointing, D.L.5.71 (codd. **ἐλαιοχρηστία,** *use of oil*):—also **χρ(ε)ίστιον,** *IG*12(9).236.17 (Eretria), *Ath.Mitt*.33.382 (Pergam.), *JHS*9.231 (Paphos) *SEG*37.859.10 (Heracleia on the Latmos).:—Boeot. **ἐληοχρίστιον,** *BCH*26.156 (Thespiae); *tax* levied for this purpose, *Ostr.Strassb*.178 (ii/i B.C.).

ἐλαιοχροος, ον, contr. **-χρους,** ουν, *olive-coloured*, Hsch. s.v. ἐλαΐζων.

2. *of the colour of oil*, of urine, Gal.19.588.

ἐλαιοχῠτέω, *anoint with oil*, Paul.Aeg.6.74, Sor.2.60.

ἐλαιοχύτης [ῠ], ου, Dor. **-τας,** ὁ, = φαρμακεύς (Rhod.), Hsch.

II. *attendant who served out oil in the gymnasium*, *CPHerm*.57.9, 59.7.

ἐλαιοχύτησις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, *anointing with oil*, Sor.2.61 (pl.).

ἐλαιοχῠτος, ον, *oil-distilling*, κοτύλαι Epic.*Oxy*.1015.14.

ἐλαιόω, *oil*:—only Pass., to be oiled, Arist.*HA*605[b]20; σπόγγος ἠλαιωμένος Ph.1.433; ἐλαιοῦται θρίξ S.*Fr*.624, cf. Pi.*Fr*.305.

2. *bring to an oily consistency*, in Alchemy, Zos.Alch.p.163 B.

II. *gather olives*, Poll.7.146.

ἐλαιρόν, τό, a kind of *vessel*, *IG*7.3498.52 (Orop., iii/ii B.C.). (Perh. for ἐλαιηρόν (sc. ἀγγεῖον).)

ἐλαιρός, ὁ, *a liquid measure*, Hero *Geom*.23.64, *Edict.Diocl*. in *SEG*37.335 iii 15.

ἐλᾱΐς, ΐδος, ἡ, *olive-tree*, Att. pl. ἐλᾶδες Ar.*Ach*.998, cf. *IG*2.836[ab]29.

II. = αἰγίλωψ, Hsch.

ἐλᾱϊστήρ, ῆρος, and **-ιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *olive-gatherer*, Poll.7.146, 10.130.

ἐλᾱϊστήριον, τό, *olive-press*, *CIG*2694*b* (Mylasa).

ἐλαιώδης, ες, *oily*, Hp.*Epid*.3.17.α΄, Philum.*Ven*.17.1; *oleaginous*, λιπαρότης Arist.*HA*522[a]22; τῇ γεύσει Dsc.1.39.

ἐλαιών, ῶνος, ὁ, *olive-yard*, *PCair.Zen*.157.2 (iii B.C.), LXXEx.23.11, al., Str.16.4.14, Ph.2.289, *Gp*.3.11.1.

II. *the Mount of Olives, Olivet*, Act.Ap.1.12, al., J.*AJ*7.9.2.

ἐλαιωνέω, *purchase oil for the state*, *Inscr.Cos*113.

ἐλαιώνης, ου, ὁ, *purchaser of oil for the state*, *IGRom*.3.739 xix 17 (Lycia), *IG*2.1100.

ἐλαιωνία, ἡ, *purchase of oil for the state*, *Dig*.27.1.6.8, *Cod.Just*.10.(56)55.1.

ἐλαιωνίδιον, τό, Dim. of ἐλαιών, *PBaden*33.8 (ii A.D.).

ἐλαιωνικός, ή, όν, *concerning* or *belonging to the* ἐλαιῶναι, *Sammelb*.5126 (iii A.D.).

ἐλαιώνιον, τό, = ἐλαιωνία, *IG*5(1).1176 (Gythium, ἐλε- lapis).

ἐλαιωνοπαράδεισος, ὁ, *garden and olive-yard*, *POxy*.639 (ii A.D.), etc., also ἐλαιονο- *Pap.Lugd.Bat*. XXV 21.13 (78 B.C.).

ἐλαιωνοφοινῑκοπᾰρᾰ́δεισος ὁ, *olive and date orchard*, *PVindob.Bosw*.8 + 9.9 (*BASP*14.96 A.D. 331).

ἐλαιωσις, εως, ἡ, *treatment with oil* or *reduction to an oily consistency*, in Alchemy, Zos.Alch.p.215 B.

ἐλαιωτός, ή, όν, *oiled*, Hsch. (-οτῷ cod.).

ἕλανδρος, ον, *man-destroying*, epith. of Helen, A.*Ag*.689 (lyr.).

ἐλάνη (**ἐλένη** Hsch.), ἡ, *torch of reeds*, Neanth.4 J.; also, *bundle of reeds*, Nic.*Fr*.89.

ἕλανος· ἰκτῖνος, Hsch.

ἐλαολόγος, ἐλαοφόρος, v. ἐλαιο-.

ἐλάπεδον· τέμενος, Id.

ἐλαπρός, όν, barbarism for ἐλαφρός, Ar.*Th*.1180.

ἕλαρ (i.e. εἶλαρ)· βοήθεια Hsch.

ἕλαρα, = ἄλαρα, *butt of spear-shaft*, Id.

ἔλᾰσα, ἐλάσασκε, ἐλασαίατο, v. ἐλαύνω.

ἐλασᾶς, ὁ, an unknown *bird*, Ar.*Av*.886.

ἐλᾰσείω, (ἐλαύνω) Desiderat., *wish to march*, Luc.*Cont*.9.

ἐλᾰσία, ἡ, = ἔλασις, *riding*, X.*Eq.Mag*.4.4; *march*, J.*AJ*2.10.2.

II. *striking* from a die, *Gloss*.

ἐλᾰσίβροντος, ον, *thunder-hurling*, Pi.*Fr*.144 (dub., prob. -βροντᾰ, voc. of -βρόντᾱς).

II. *hurled like thunder*, ἔπη ἐ. Ar.*Eq*.626.

ἐλᾰ́σιος, ὁ, *one that drives away*, τοὺς δὲ τὰς ἐπιληψίας ἀποτρέπειν δοκοῦντας ἐλασίους μὲν ὀνομάζουσι (sc. at Argos) Plu.2.296f.

ἐλάσιππος [ᾰ], ον, *horse-driving, horse-riding, knightly*, Pi.*P*.5.85; ἁμέρα *Lyr.Adesp*.97; of the sun, Orph.*H*.8.18.

ἔλᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *driving away, banishing*, τῶν ἐναγῶν Th.1.139, Ph.1.140; ἔ. βοσκημάτων *driving* of them *away* as booty, Plu.*Rom*.7.

2. (sc. στρατοῦ) *march, expedition*, ἐπὶ Σκύθας Hdt.4.1, etc.; ἔλασιν ποιέεσθαι Id.7.37; also, *procession*, X.*Cyr*.8.3.34; ἡ ἄλαδε ἔ. *IG*2.847.20.

3. (sc. ἵππου) *riding*, X.*Eq*.9.6, *Eq.Mag*.8.2, Aristaenet.1.8; *charge of horse*, D.H.6.12, Plu.*Sull*.19.

b. *driving* a chariot, Luc.*DDeor*.25.2.

4. (ἐλαύνω II) *striking*, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. ἐλαύνωσι.

5. *rowing*, Ael.*NA*13.2.

ἐλᾰσίχθων, ονος, ὁ, *earth-striking*, Ποσειδῶν Pi.*Fr*.18.

ἔλασμα, ατος, τό, *metal beaten out, metal-plate*, Ph.*Bel*.69.51, D.S.5.33, Dsc.5.81, Paus.10.16.1.

2. general name for *probes* and other surgical *instruments*, Gal.2.574; ἔ. ξύλινον ibid.: esp. *flat end* of a probe, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.11.3.

II. = ἔλασις, Eust.1306.55.

ἐλασμάτιον [μᾰ], τό, Dim. of foreg., *Inscr.Délos*1443*A*i48, ii61, 1449*Aab*ii21 (ii B.C.) Dsc.*Eup*.2.168, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.4.59, Gal.19.148, also ἐλαγμ- *Inscr.Délos*1441 *A*ii85 (ii B.C.).

ἐλασμίη· κυρία, Hsch.

ἐλασμός, ὁ, = ἔκφυσις II. 3, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.16.

II. = ἔλασις, *Hippiatr*.1.

ἔλασσα, Ep. aor. 1 of ἐλαύνω.

ἐλασσοδᾰφία, ἡ, prob. sim. to λειψεδαφία, *loss of soil*, *PRyl*.677.9 (i A.D.).

ἐλασσόνως, Adv. of ἐλάσσων, *in a lesser degree*, Hp.*Vict*.1.35, etc.; ἐ. ἢ κατ᾽ ἀξίαν Antipho 4.4.6.

ἐλασσόω, Att. **-ττόω**: aor. ἠλάττωσα Lys.13.9, Plb.16.21.5: pf. ἠλλάττωκα D.H.*Comp*.6, etc.:—Pass., fut. -ωθήσομαι Th.5.34, D.21.66: fut. Med. in same sense, Hdt.6.11, Th.5.104: aor. ἠλασσώθην, -ττώθην, Id.1.77, D.10.33: pf. ἠλάττωμαι Apollod.Com.7.3, Plb.18.4.3:—*make less* or *smaller, diminish, reduce in amount*, *PTeb*.19.11 (ii B.C.), *PLips*.105.28 (i A.D.):—Pass., *POxy*.918 xi 3 (ii A.D.), *Cod.Just*.10.27.2.10.

2. in early writers, *lower, degrade*, τὴν πόλιν Lys.13.9, Isoc.8.17; ἠλάττωσας αὐτὸν βραχύ τι παρ᾽ ἀγγέλους LXXPs.8.6; *cut down, shorten*, συναλοιφαῖς τὰ ῥήματα D.H.*Comp*.6: c. gen., *detract from*, μὴ προστιθέναι τιμήν, ἀλλὰ μὴ ἐλασσοῦν τῆς ὑπαρχούσης Th.3.42:—Med., *reduce the power of*, τινάς Plb.22.15.1.

II. Pass.,

1. abs., *to be lessened, suffer loss, be depreciated*, of things, Th.2.62; of persons, Id.4.59, al., *OGI*139.10 (ii B.C.), *PTeb*.382.13 (i B.C.), Phld.*Lib*.p.32 O., al., Ev.Jo.3.30, etc.; μέγα τοῦθ' οἱ πατέρες ἠλαττώμεθα Apollod.Com.7.3; also, *take less than one's due, waive one's rights* or *privileges*, Th.1.77, D.56.14; but, *fall short of one's professions, act dishonestly*, Isoc.1.49.

2. c. dat. rei, *have the worst of it*, Hdt.6.11, Th.5.104, etc.; τῷ πολέμῳ Id.1.115; *to be inferior*, τῇ ἐμπειρίᾳ Id.5.72; πολλαῖς ναυσί X.*HG*1.5.15; πᾶσι τούτοις ib.6.2.28; ἠλαττωμένος τοῖς ὄμμασι, of a one-eyed man, Plb.18.4.3; πρός τινα *POxy*.215 ii 18: c. gen., *fall short of*, τῶν ἀρχετύπων Ph.1.606.

3. c. gen. pers., *to be at a disadvantage with* a person, πολλὰ μὲν οὖν ἔγωγ' ἐλαττοῦμαι κατὰ τουτονὶ τὸν ἀγῶν' Αἰσχίνου D.18.3; ἐλαττοῦσθαί τινός τινι Pl.*Alc*.1.121b; μηδὲν τῶν δημιουργῶν Id.*Grg*.459c.

4. c. gen. rei, *suffer loss in respect of*, κεφαλαίου, τόκων, *BGU*155.10 (ii A.D.); *to be in want of*, LXX 1Ki.21.15(16): also c. dat., ib.2Ki.3.29.

ἐλασσωμα, ατος, τό, = ἐλάττωμα, D.L.9.68; *reduction in amount* or *number*, *BGU*20.8 (ii A.D.), etc.

ἐλασσων, Att. **-ττων,** ον, gen. ονος: Sup. ἐλάχιστος (q.v.):—*smaller, less*, formed from ἐλαχύς (q.v.), but serving as Comp. to μικρός, δουρηνεκὲς ἢ καὶ ἔλασσον Il.10.357; τοὔλασσον ἔχειν to have the *worse, be worse off*, πάντῃ Thgn.269; οὐδὲν ἔλασσον ἔχειν τῇ μάχῃ Hdt.9.102; ἔ. ἔχειν παρά τινι D.21.187; ἐλάττων γίγνεσθαι Ar.*Eq*.441, D.3.29; οὐκ ἐλάσσονα πάσχειν A.*Pers*.813; ἐλάττω νομίσας τὴν ἀρχὴν ἢ κατὰ τὴν αὑτοῦ φύσιν εἶναι *too small* for .., Isoc.11.11: abs., *too small*, Thphr.*Char*.23.9; *below the average in height*, *PLips*.1.9, etc.

2. c. gen. pers., *worse than, inferior to*, Ar.*V*.599, etc.: but c. gen. rei, *giving way to, subservient to*, σιτίων X.*Lac*.5.8; πάθους Plu.*Cor*.34: abs., *worse, inferior*, τόποι *Gp*.2.48.1.

3. neut. with Preps., περὶ ἐλάσσονος ποιεῖσθαι to consider of *less account*, Hdt.6.6; ἐν ἐλάττονι θέσθαι Plb.4.6.12; παρ' ἔλαττον τοῦ δέοντος ἡγεῖσθαι Pl.*R*.546d; ἐπ' ἔλαττον (sc. ἁρμοσθῆναι) Id.*Phd*.93b; δι' ἐλάσσονος at *less distance*, Th.7.4; πάντ' ἐν ἐλάττονι ποιεῖσθαι τῆς ἡδονῆς Heraclid.Pont.ap.Ath.12.537c, ἐπὶ τὰ ἐλάσσονα *in the least detail*, *SEG*33.1034.B13 (Aeolis, iii B.C.).

II. of Number, *fewer*, οἱ ἐλάσσονες the *minority*, Hdt.3.121; ἐλάσσονες ἀριθμόν Id.8.66; ἔ. πλῆθος Th.1.49.

III. of Time, *shorter*, Pl.*Pol*.295c, etc.

2. ἐλάσσων τὴν ἡλικίαν *under age, minor*, Just.*Nov*.1.4.1, 22.19.

IV. of worth or rank, οἱ ἐ. the *meaner sort*, Isoc.2.13, Alex.116.12.

V. neut. ἔλασσον, as Adv., ἔ. ἢ μηδέν A.*Pr*.938, cf. S.*El*.598, Pl.*R*.564d, etc.; ἔ. ἄπωθεν *less* far off, Th.4.67; πλείω ἔλαττον, with numbers, more or *less*, *PLips*.28.10 (iv A.D.), etc.: neut. pl., as Adv., = ἐλαττονάκις, Pl.*Cri*.53a, al.: regul. Adv. ἐλασσόνως (q.v.).

VI. with indecl. Numerals, the ἤ of Comparison is often omitted, οὐκ ἐλάττους ὀγδοήκοντα D.S.14.8; esp. in Adv. ἔλασσον, as μὴ ἔ. δέκα ἔτη Pl.*Lg*.856d, al. (Orig. ἐλάχγων, cf. ἐλάχ-ιστος, ἐλαχύς.)

ἐλασσωτέον, *one must diminish*, Archig.ap.Aët.6.28.

Ἐλάστερος, ὁ, epith. of Zeus, *AE*1948–49.1 (Paros, v B.C.).

ἐλαστής, οῦ, ὁ, = ἔκφυσις II. 3, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.16.

ἐλαστός, = ἐλατός, *PLeid.X*.36, 70 (iii/iv A.D.).

ἐλαστρέω, Ep. and Ion. for ἐλαύνω, πολλοὶ δ' ἀροτῆρες .. ζεύγεα δινεύοντες ἐλάστρεον they *drove* the teams, Il.18.543; κατ' ἁμαξιτὸν ἣν ἠλάστρεις Thgn.600; ἐ. τινά *to drive about*, of the Furies, E.*IT*971; in later Prose, δαιμονίοις χόλοις ἐλαστρηθέντες D.H.1.23; *row*, Ion. part. ἐλαστρεῦντας (-εύοντας codd.) Arr.*Ind*.32.9:—Pass., of ships, *to be rowed*, Hdt.2.158, 7.24; cf. ἐλαστροῦται (sic)· ἐλαύνεται, Hsch.; -ιῶν· διαγινώσκων, Id.

ἐλαστρον, τό, *that which drives*, *EM*325.34.

ἐλαστωρ, ορος, ὁ, = ἐλατήρ, *App.Anth*.3.175.

ἐλάσω [ᾰ], fut. of ἐλαύνω.

ἐλᾶται· ἡλιοῦται, Hsch.

ἐλάτειρα [ᾰ], fem. of ἐλατήρ, ἵππων ἐ., of Artemis, Pi.*Fr*.89; βοῶν ἐ. Σελήνη Nonn.*D*.1.331.

ἐλάτέον, *one must ride*, X.*Eq.Mag*.2.7.

ἐλάτη [ᾰ], ἡ, *silver fir, Abies cephalonica*, ὑψηλή Il.5.560; περιμήκετος 14.287; οὐρανομήκης Od.5.239, cf. Thphr.*HP*3.9.6, etc.; also, *Abies pectinata*, ib.5.8.3.

II. *oar*, as *made of pine-wood*, λεύκαινον ὕδωρ ξεστῇς ἐλάτῃσιν Od.12.172, cf. Il.7.5; later, *ship* or *boat*, E.*Ph*.208 (lyr.), Alc.444 (lyr.).

III. *the spathe of the date inflorescence*, Dsc.1.109.4 cf. Epich.160, Gal.12.151.

2. the fruit enclosed by the spathe, Dsc.1.109.5.

IV. *sea-weed* supposed to resemble the fir, *Cystoseira Abies-marina*, Thphr.*HP*4.6.2.

ἐλᾰτηΐς, ΐδος, ἡ, *like the pine*, σμῖλος Nic.*Al*.611.

ἐλᾰτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (ἐλαύνω) *driver*, esp. of horses, *charioteer*, Il.4.145, 11.702, Alc.*Supp*.8.14, etc.; ἵππων ἐ. A.*Pers*.32 (anap.); ἐ. βροντᾶς *hurler* of thunder, Pi.*O*.4.1; ἐ. λύρας *striker* of the lyre, *AP*7.18 (Antip.Thess.).

2. *rower*, Luc.*Am*.6, Nonn.*D*.39.306, Call.*Jov*.3.

II. *onethatdrives away*, Opp.*C*.1.119; [μυὼψ] βοῶν ἐ. Coluth.43.

III. *a broad, flat cake* (ἀπὸ τοῦ ἐληλάσθαι εἰς μέγεθος, Hsch.), Ar.*Ach*.246, *Eq*.1183, Callias Com.21, *IG*2.841*b*7, *SIG*1026.9 (Cos).

IV. *hoopstick*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.26.4.

ἐλᾰτήριος, ον, *driving, driving away*, c. gen., καθαρμοῖσιν ἀτᾶν ἐ. A.*Ch*.968 (lyr.).

II. ἐλατήρια φάρμακα *purgatives*, Hp.*Acut*.2, cf. *Epid*.5.7, Erot.

b. ἐ. ἀπόβαμμα *lustral* water, *IG*4.1607 (Cleonae).

2. Subst. -τήριον, τό, *squirting cucumber, Ecballium Elaterium*, Hp.*Steril*.238, Epid.6.5.15, Dsc.4.150, Thphr.*HP*4.5.1; *drug prepared therefrom*, ib.9.9.4, 9.14.1.

ἐλᾰτης, ου, ὁ, = ἐλατήρ, ποίμνας E.*Fr*.773.28 (lyr.), *Ostr.Strassb*.649.2 (iii A.D.), Glauc.ap.*POxy*.1802.37.

II. epith. of Poseidon at Athens, Hsch.

ἐλᾰτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for rowing*, ἐπίφθεγμα, i.e. ὠόπ, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.180.

II. ἐ. κύνες *hounds*, Hsch.

ἐλατίνη, ἡ, *cankerwort, Linaria spuria*, Dsc.4.40, Plin.*HN*27.74.

ἐλάτινος [ᾰ], η, ον, also ος, ον Anaxil.22.17: Ep. **εἰλάτινος,** η, ον, as also E.*Hel*.1461 (lyr.), *Hec*.632 (lyr.):—*of the fir*, ὄζοι εἰ. Il.14.289, cf. E.*Ba*.1070; ὕλα εἰ. Id.*Hec*.632; [ῥητίνη] Thphr.*HP*9.2.2; ξύλα *SIG*135.11 (Olynthus, iv B.C.).

2. *made of fir* or *pine-wood*, ἱστὸς εἰ. Od.2.424; πλάται E.*Hel*.1461, cf. Anaxil. l.c.

II. *of the date inflorescence*, ἔλαιον Dsc.1.44.

ἐλᾰτός, ή, όν, (ἐλαύνω) of metal, *ductile*, Arist.*Mete*.385[a]16, etc.

II. *beaten*, *POxy*.85 ii 16 (iv A.D.); χαλκός Hero *Bel*.96.10, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.3.8; *of beaten work*, σάλπιγγες LXXNu.10.2; θώρακες Jul.*Or*.2.57b.

ἐλατρεύς, έως, ὁ, *thrice-forged iron*, Hsch.

ἔλατρον, τό, = ἐλατήρ III, *SIG*57.36 (Milet., v B.C.), *Inscr.Prien*.174.11 (ii B.C.), Hsch.

II. a *garment*, Eucrat.ap.eund.

ἐλαττονάκις, Adv. *fewer times, multiplied by a less number*, opp. πλεονάκις, Pl.*Tht*.148a.

2. *less frequently*, Arist.*Mete*.368[b]25.

ἐλαττονέω, *receive less*, LXXEx.16.18; but, *give less*, ib.30.15

2. *grow less*, LXX3Ki.17.14; *be missing*, *PMagd*.26.9, 12 (iii B.C.), *BGU*1195.19 (i B.C.).

3. Med., *lack, want*, LXX3Ki.11.22.

ἐλαττονότης, ητος, ἡ, *being less*, opp. μειζονότης, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.33 P.

ἐλαττονόω, *diminish*, LXXPr.14.34, al.:—Pass., ib.Ge.8.3, 18.28.

ἐλαττόω, v. ἐλασσόω.

ἐλάττωμα, ατος, τό, *inferiority, disadvantage*, D.18.237, Phld.*Rh*.2.29 S.; ἐ. ποιεῖν Plb.6.16.3.

2. *loss, defeat*, *IPE*1[2].32 *B* 15 (pl., Olbia, iii B.C.), Plb.1.32.2, Onos.32.8 (pl.), etc.

3. *defect*, κατὰ τὴν ὄψιν D.H.5.23; περὶ τὴν λέξιν Id.*Th*.35; τὰ τῶν παιδικῶν ἐ. Chor. in *Rh.Mus*.49.510; σωματικὰ ἐ. Hierocl.p.49 A., cf. Phld.*Ir*.p.52 W., al., Iamb.*Protr*.20 (v. ἐλάσσωμα).

ἐλαττωμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg. 3, *Gloss*.

ἐλάττων, Att. for ἐλασσ-.

ἐλάττωσις, εως, ἡ, *making smaller* or *less, lessening*, ἡ ἐπιείκεια ἐλάττωσις τῶν συμφερόντων καὶ δικαίων Arist.*Top*.141[a]16, cf. Pl.*Def*.412b; τροφῆς Epicur.*Fr*.428a: abs., *loss, diminution*, Diog.Oen.64.

2. *depreciation, disparagement*, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1436[b]34 (pl.), *VV*1251[a]5 (pl.).

II. *defeat*, in peace or war, AntiphoSoph.*Oxy*.1364.164, Plb.2.36.6, Onos.36.3.

III. *fault, defect*, Phld.*Lib*.p.20 O. (pl.); τῆς φύσεως Plu.2.2c.

2. *loss* of health or property, ἐ. σωματικαὶ καὶ αἱ τῶν ἐκτός Hierocl.p.49 A.

ἐλαττωτικός, ή, όν, *reducing, diminishing*, Sor.1.42.

II. *inclined to take less, not insisting on his full rights*, opp. ἀκριβοδίκαιος, Arist.*EN*1138[a]1, cf. 1136[b]21; τῶν δικαίων Id.*MM*1198[b]26; ἐ. ἑαυτοῦ M.Ant.5.15, Porph.*Abst*.3.26.

ἐλαύνω, Il.12.62, etc.: Ion. impf. ἐλαύνεσκον (ἀπ-) Hdt.7.119: fut. ἐλάσω [ᾰ], part. ἐλάσοντας X.*An*.7.7.55 codd., cf. D.H.2.36, (ἐξ-) Hp.*Loc.Hom*.46, *Nat.Mul*.32 inf. ἐλάσσειν *AP*7.427 (Antip. Sid.) (παρελάσσεις) is f.l. in Il.23.427, and ξυνελάσσομεν is subj. in Od.18.39; ἐλάω A.R.3.411; Att. ἐλῶ, ᾷς, ᾷ, inf. ἐλᾶν, also Hdt.1.207, etc., and so Hom. in the resolved form ἐλόω Il.13.315, Od.7.319: inf. ἐλάαν (though this is also inf. pres., v. infr.) Il.17.496, Od.5.290: aor. 1 ἤλᾰσα, Ep. ἔλᾰσα Il.5.80, ἔλασσα 18.564, Ion.3 sg. ἐλάσασκεν 2.199: pf. ἐλήλᾰκα (ἀπ-, ἐξ-) X.*Cyr*.4.2.10, Ar.*Nu*.828: plpf. ἐληλάκειν (ἐξ-) Hdt.5.90:—Med. (v. infr. I. 2), fut. ἐλάσομαι (παρ-) dub.l. in Arr.*An*.3.30.3: aor. ἠλασάμην Il.11.682, rare in Att., as Pl.*Grg*.484b;3 sg. ἤλσατο Ibyc.55; Ep. ἐλάσαιο, -ασαίατο, -ασσάμενος, Od.20.51, Il.10.537, Od.4.637:—Pass., fut. ἐλασθήσομαι (ἐξ-) D.H.4.9: aor. ἠλάθην [ᾰ] E.*Heracl*.430, Ar.*Ec*.4; later ἠλάσθην *AP*7.278 (Arch.), *Sammelb*.997 (iv A.D.), (ἐξ-, συν-) Plb.8.24.9, 18.22.6, etc. (in Hdt. the Mss. vary between the two forms, ἐξελαθείς 7.165, ἀπηλάσθησαν 3.54): pf. ἐλήλαμαι Od.7.113, Hdt.7.84 (ἐξ-), etc.; ἐλήλασμαι Hp.*Mul*.2.133, Aen.Tact.31.4 (prob.), (ἐξ-) Plb.6.22.4, (συν-) A.D.*Conj*.233.30: plpf. ἠλήλατο Il.5.400; poet. also ἐλήλατο 4.135; 3 pl. ἠλήλαντο Hes.*Sc*.143, also ἐληλέδατ', ἐληλέατ', ἐληλάδατ' vv.ll. in Od.7.86.—The pres. **ἐλάω** Tim.*Pers*.210 P. is rare and mainly Poet., imper. ἔλα Pi.*I*.5(4).38, A.*Fr*.332, E.*HF*819, *Fr*.779.1 (also non-thematic 3 pl. ἐλάντω *SIG*1025.8 (Cos)): inf. ἐλᾶν Canthar.4, X.*HG*2.4.32: inf. ἐλάαν as Ep.inf.pres. is freq. in Hom. (v. infr. I. 2): part. ἐλάουσα Emp.4.5: impf.3 pl. ἔλων Od.4.2, 3 sg. ἔλαεν A.R.3.872 *GVI*1844.3 (Rome, ?ii A.D.); ἀπ-έλα X.*Cyr*.8.3.32; but ἀπ-ήλαον in Ar.*Lys*.1001 is prob. an error for -ήλα‘αν, Dor. for -ήλασαν:—radic. sense, *drive, set in motion*, of driving flocks, εἰς εὐρὺ σπέος ἤλασε μῆλα Od.9.237; κακοὺς δ' ἐς μέσσον ἔλασσεν Il.4.299; aor. Med. ἠλασάμην in act. sense, 10.537, 11.682: freq. of horses, chariots, ships, *drive*, ἐλάαν (inf. pres.) ἅρμα καὶ ἵππους 23.334; ἐς τὴν ἀγορὴν τὸ ζεῦγος Hdt.1.59; ἐ. ἵππον *ride* it, Id.4.64, al.; κέλητας καὶ ἅρματα ἐ. *ride* and *drive*, Id.7.86; ἐ. νῆα *row* it, Od.12.109, etc.; στρατὸν ἐ. Pi.*O*.10(11).66, Hdt.1.176, 4.91, etc.

b. with acc. omitted, intr., *go in a chariot, drive*, μάστιξεν δ' ἐλάαν (sc. ἵππους) he whipped them *on*, Il.5.366, al., cf. S.*El*.734, 739; βῆ δ' ἐλάαν ἐπὶ κύματα he *drove on* over the waves, Il.13.27; διὰ νύκτα ἐλάαν *travel* the night through, Od.15.50; ἐς τὸ ἄστυ ἐ. *drive* into the city, Hdt.1.60; ἐπὶ ζευγέων ἐ. ib. 199; *ride*, Id.7.88, X.*Eq.Mag*.3.9, etc.; ἐλῶν ἐς Θρηΐκην *marching* .., Hdt.9.89, etc.; *row*, μάλα σφοδρῶς ἐλάαν Od.12.124; ἐλαύνοντες *rowers*, 13.22, etc.

c. in this intr. sense, it sts. took an acc. loci, γαλήνην ἐλαύνειν *to sail* the calm sea, i.e. over it, 7.319; so τὰ ἕσπερα νῶτ' ἐ. E.*El*.731 (lyr.); also ἐλαύνειν δρόμον *run* a course, Ar.*Nu*.28; ὁδόν D.P.586.

d. Pass., [νηῦς] ἐλαυνομένη a ship *under way*, Od.13.155 (but πλοῖα ὑπὸ σκληρῶν ἀνέμων ἐλαυνόμενα Ep.Jac.3.4); τὰ κατάντη ἐλαύνεσθαι, of horses, *to be ridden* on steep ground, X.*Eq.Mag*.8.3.

2. *drive away, carry off*, in Hom. of stolen cattle or horses, βοῶν ἀρίστας Od.12.353; ἵππους Il.5.236; ἐ. ὅ τι δύναιντο X.*HG*4.8.18:—Med., Od.4.637, 20.51; ῥύσι' ἐλαυνόμενος Il.11.674, etc.

3. *drive away, expel*, ἐ. [τινὰ] ἐκ δήμου 6.158; ἄνδρας ἀπ' Οἰνώνας Pi.*N*.5.16: freq. in Trag., ἐ. τινὰ γῆς E.*Med*.70; μύσος, μίασμα ἐ., A.*Ch*.967 codd., *Eu*.283 (Pass.), cf. S.*OT*98; ἄγος ἐ., = ἀγηλατέω, Th.1.126; ἐ. λῃστάς Ar.*Ach*.1188, etc.:—Pass., γῆν πρὸ γῆς ἐλαύνομαι A.*Pr*.682.

4. *drive* (to extremities), *persecute, plague*, οἵ μιν ἄδην ἐλόωσι .. πολέμοιο who will *harass* him till he has had enough of war, Il.13.315; ἔτιμέν μίν φημι ἄδην ἐλάαν κακότητος I think I *shall persecute* him till he has had enough, Od.5.290; θεὸς ἐλαύνει πόλιν S.*OT*28; Ἰωνίαν ἤλασεν βίᾳ A.*Pers*.771; μή τι δαιμόνιον τὰ πράγματα ἐλαύνῃ D.9.54; σὺ δ' ἀπειλεῖς πᾶσιν, ἐλαύνεις πάντας Id.21.135,

cf. 173:—Pass., ἐλαυνομένων καὶ ὑβριζομένων Id.18.48; λύπη πᾶς ἐλήλαται κακῇ S.*Aj*.275; κακοῖς πρός τινος E.*Andr*.31; ὑπ' ἀνάγκης καὶ οἴστρου Pl.*Phdr*.240d; τὴν ψυχὴν ἐρωτικῇ μανίᾳ Ael.*NA*14.18; ἐλαύνεσθαι τὴν γνώμην *to be out of one's* mind, Philostr.*VS*2.27.5.

5. = βινέω, Ar.*Ec*.39, Pl.Com.3.4.

6. intr. in expressions like ἐς τοσοῦτον ἤλασαν they *drove it* so far (where πρᾶγμα must be supplied), Hdt.5.50; ἐς πᾶσαν κακότητα Id.2.124; εἰς κόρον ἐλαύνειν *push matters* till disgust ensued, Tyrt.11.10; εἰς ἴσον (sc. τισί) Onos.*Praef*.4: hence, *push on*, *go on*, ἐγγὺς μανιῶν E.*Heracl*.904 (lyr.); ἔξω τοῦ φρονεῖν Id.*Ba*.853; πόρρω ἐ. σοφίας *go* far in .., Pl.*Euthphr*.4b, cf. *Grg*.486a, X.*Cyr*.1.6.39.

II. *strike*, ἐλάτῃσιν πόντον ἐλαύνοντες Il.7.6; κιθάραν πλήκτρῳ E.*HF*351 (lyr.), ἐλαύνων ἐργ(άτης) *drover*, *SB*9379 ii 11, al.

2. *strike* with a weapon, but never with a missile, τὸν σκήπτρῳ ἐλάσασκεν Il.2.199; ξίφει ἤλασε κόρσην 5.584; κόρυθος φάλον ἤλασεν 13.614; ὀδόντας ἐ. *knock out*, A.R.2.785: c. dupl. acc., τὸν μὲν .. μεταδρομάδην ἔλασ' ὦμον him he *struck* on .., Il.5.80; χθόνα δ' ἤλασε παντὶ μετώπῳ *struck* earth with his forehead, of a falling man, Od.22.94: c. acc. cogn., *inflict* a wound, οὐλὴν τήν ποτέ με σῦς ἤλασε 21.219:—Pass., c. acc. νῶτον ὄπισθ' αἰχμῇ δουρὸς ἐληλαμένος Tyrt.11.20; ἐλαύνεται εἰς τὸν μηρόν Luc.*Tox*.61.

3. *strike* one thing against another, πρὸς γῆν ἐ. κάρη Od.17.237; of weapons, *drive through*, διαπρὸ χαλκὸν ἔλασσε 22.295; [δόρυ] διὰ στήθεσφιν ἔλασσε Il.5.57, cf. 20.269; ἤλασε Λυγκέος ἐν πλευραῖσι χαλκόν Pi.*N*.10.70:—Pass., *go through*, Il.4.135, 13.595; *to be fixed in*, ὀϊστὸς ὤμῳ ἐνὶ στιβαρῷ ἠλήλατο 5.400; διὰ [σφονδύλου] διαμπερὲς ἐληλάσθαι Pl.*R*.616e.

III. metaph.,

1. *beat out* metal, *forge*, ἀσπίδα .. ἣν ἄρα χαλκεὺς ἤλασεν Il.12.296; πέντε πτύχας ἤλασε *beat out* five plates, 20.270; περὶ δ' ἕρκος ἔλασσε κασσιτέρου *make* a fence *of beaten* tin (with a play on signf.2), 18.564; εὐνὴ Ἡφαίστου χερσὶν ἐληλαμένη χρυσοῦ a bed of *beaten* gold, Mimn.12.6; σίδηρος λεπτῶς ἐληλ. Plu.*Cam*.41.

2. *draw a line of* wall, trench, etc., ἀμφὶ δὲ τάφρον ἤλασαν Il.7.450; ἀμφὶ δὲ τεῖχος ἔλασσε πόλει Od.6.9; σταυροὺς δ' ἐκτὸς ἔλασσε 14.11; τοῖχοι ἐληλέατ' 7.86; τεῖχος τοὺς ἀγκῶνας ἐς τὸν ποταμὸν ἐλήλαται the wall *has its* angles *carried down* to the river, Hdt.1.180, cf. 185, 191; ἐληλαμέναι πέρι πύργον *having* a wall *built* round, A.*Pers*.872 (lyr.); ὄγμον ἐλαύνειν *work one's way* down a ridge or swathe in reaping or mowing, Il.11.68; ἐ. αὔλακα Hes.*Op*.443; ἀμπελίδος ὄρχον ἐ. *to draw* a line of vines, i.e. *plant* them *in line*, Ar.*Ach*.995: generally, *plant*, *produce*, ἐλᾷ τέσσαρας ἀρετὰς αἰών Pi.*N*.3.74.

b. metaph., *drive as a team*, Pi.*N*.3.74; *set in motion*, A.*Ag*.701 (lyr.).

3. κολῳὸν ἐλαύνειν *prolong*, *keep up* the brawl, Il.1.575.

4. ἐξ ὄσσων ἐς γαῖαν ἐ. δάκρυ E.*Supp*.96.

ἐλαύτατον· δεινότατον, Hsch.

ἐλάφειος [ᾰ], ον, (perh. also 3 termin., πήραν ἐλαφείαν v.l. Longus3.15.3) *of a stag* or *hart*, κέρας *harts*horn, Arist.*HA*534[b]23; ἐ. κρέα *venison*, X.*An*.1.5.2, *PSI*6.594.15 (iii A.D.), *of deerskin*, Longus l.c. Myc. *e-ra-pe-ja* (fem.).

b. ἐ. δίκτυα *for catching stags*, Aen.Tact.11.6, 38.7.

2. *deer-like*, *cowardly*, *EM*326.10.

3. ἐλάφειον, τό, = ὠκιμοειδές, Ps.-Dsc.4.28.

ἐλᾰφῆ, ἡ, *deerskin*, Poll.7.90.

ἐλᾰφηβολία, Ep. **-ίη,** ἡ, *shooting of deer*, Call.*Dian*.262: in pl., S.*Aj*.178 (lyr.).

ἐλᾰφηβόλια (sc. ἱερά), τά, *festival of Artemis*, *IG*9(1).90 (Phocis), Plu.2.660d.

ἐλᾰφηβολιών, ῶνος, ὁ (sc. μήν), the ninth month of the Attic. year, in which *the Elaphebolia* were held, Foed.ap.Th.4.118, etc.; also at Iasos, *CIG*2675; at Apollonia in Chalcidice, Hegesand.40.

ἐλᾰφηβόλος, ον, *shooting deer*, Il.18.319; of Artemis, *h.Hom*.27.2, Anacr.1.1: Dor. ἐλαφᾱβ- S.*Tr*.213 (lyr.).

ἐλᾰφίαι· οἱ τῶν ἐλάφων ἀστράγαλοι, Hsch.

ἐλᾰφικόν, τό, = ἐλαφόβοσκον, Ps.-Dsc.3.69.

ἐλᾰφίνης, ου, ὁ, *young deer*, *fawn*, Aq.1Ki.24.3, Hsch.

ἐλᾰφιον, τό, Dim. of ἔλαφος, Sm., Th.*Pr*.5.19, *Gp*.2.18.5.

II. = κώνειον, Hsch.

ἐλᾰφιος, ὁ (sc. μήν), = Ἐλαφηβολιών, at Elis, Paus.5.13.11.

II. = ἐλάφειος, κέρας *Inscr.Délos*104.21 (iv B.C.), *Edict.Diocl*. in *SEG*37.335 ii 17. Myc. *e-ra-pi-ja* (fem.) *of a deer*

ἐλᾰφίς, ίδος, ἡ, a *bird*, perh. *heron* or *egret* Dionys.*Av*.2.11.

ἐλᾰφόβοσκον, τό, (**-βοσκός,** ὁ, Hsch.) *plant eaten by deer* as an antidote against the bite of snakes, *parsnip*, *Pastinaca sativa*, Dsc.3.69, Plin.*HN*22.79, Aët.13.21.

II. = ἐλελίσφακον, Dsc.3.33; = σκόρδον, Ps.-Dsc.2.152.

ἐλᾰφόγενές· τῆς ἐλάφου ὁ μυελός, Hsch.

ἐλᾰφόειδής, ές, *deer-like*, Plb.34.10.8.

ἐλᾰφόκερᾰτῖτης, ου, ὁ, a precious stone, Orph.*Lith.Kerygm*.4.

ἐλᾰφόκρᾱνος, ον, *deer-headed*, ἵπποι Str.15.1.56.

ἐλᾰφόκτόνος, ον, *deer-killing*, θεά E.*IT*1113 (lyr.).

ἐλᾰφόπους, ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, *deer-footed*, interpol. in *Hippiatr*.115.

ἔλᾰφος, ὁ and ἡ, *deer*, *Cervus elaphus*, whether male, *hart* or *stag*, Il.3.24, etc.; or female, *hind*, 11.113, etc.; κεραός, ὑψίκερως, ib.475, Od.10.158; κεροῦσσα S.*Fr*.89; ἔ. βαλιαί E.*Hipp*.218 (anap.); ἔ. ἀντὶ παρθένου Lib.*Ep*.785.1; κραδίην ἐλάφοιο [ἔχων] with heart *of deer*, i.e. a coward, Il.1.225; φυζακινῇς ἐλάφοισιν ἐοίκεσαν 13.102, cf. Pl.*La*.196e. (Fem. as a generic term, in Trag. and X.*Cyn*.9.11, 10.22, cf. αἱ ἔ. τὰ κέρατα ἀποβάλλουσιν Arist.*HA*611[a]27.), cf. Myc. *e-ra-po ri-me-ne* = ἐλάφων λιμένει (dat.), place-name = *Deer-harbour*.

II. κέρας ἐλάφου *harts*horn, *Gp*.13.8.2.

III. *deerskin*, ἐλάφου πήρα Longus3.15.

IV. a kind of *cake*, Ath.14.649e.

V. *figure of a deer* used as a weight, *IG*5(2).125 (Tegea, ii A.D.). (-φος as in ἔρι-φος, etc., ἐλα- from ἐλn̥-, cf. ἐλλός (from *ἐλνός), Lith. *élnis* 'stag'.)

ἐλᾰφόσκορδον, τό, a kind of *garlic*, Ps.-Dsc.2.152.

II. = ἀπόκυνον, ib.4.80.

ἐλᾰφόσσοΐα, Ep. **-ίη,** ἡ, (σεύω) *deer-hunting*, *AP*6.253.8 (Crin.).

ἐλᾰφόστικτος, ον, *tattooed with figure of a deer*, Lys.13.19.

ἐλαφρία, ἡ, *lightness*: *levity*, 2Ep.Cor.1.17.

II. *alleviation*, Aret.*CD*2.2, *ICilicie* 36 (vi A.D.).

III. = ὀλιγότης, Suid.

ἐλαφρίζω, *make light*: hence, *lift up, carry*, Coluth.29, 156; Ep. 3 sg. impf. -ίζεσκε, κούρην Mosch.2.130; ἐ. ἑαυτὸν ὑψοῦ Ael.*NA*9.52; πτεροῖς ἑαυτήν Plu.2.317e.

2. *make light of, scorn*, Archil.87, cf. Hsch.

II. intr., *to be light and nimble*, E.*Fr*.530.8, Call.*Del*.115, Anyt.ap.Poll.5.48, Opp.*C*.1.85.

III. Pass., *to be relieved* of forced contributions, *IG*5(1).1146.28 (Gythium, i B.C.).

ἐλαφριος, ὁ (sc. μήν), month at Cnidus, *SIG*953.85.

ἐλαφρόγειος, ον, (γῆ) *of light soil*, *Gp*.3.3.11.

ἐλαφρόνοος, ον, *light-minded*, Phoc.9, Nonn.*D*.10.247.

ἐλαφρός, ά, όν, and in Pi.*N*.5.20 ός, όν: (v. ἐλαχύς):—*light in weight*, τόν οἱ ἐ. ἔθηκε (sc. λᾶαν) Il.12.450; ξύλου ἐλαφρότερα Hdt.3.23; πῦρ Parm.8.57; opp. βαρύς, Pl.*Ti*.63c, etc.; in Epitaphs, γαῖαν ἔχοις ἐλαφράν '*sit tibi terra levis*', *Epigr.Gr*.195 (Vaxos), cf. *Sammelb*.315. Adv., τά (sc. δένδρεα) οἱ πλώοιεν ἐλαφρῶς Od.5.240.

2. *light to bear, easy*, καί κεν ἐλαφρότερος πόλεμος Τρώεσσι γένοιτο Il.22.287; συμφορὰν ἐλαφροτέραν καταστῆσαι Antipho 3.3.12; πόνος -ότερος ἑαυτοῦ συνηθείῃ γίνεται Democr.241: later, Comp. ἐλαφρώτερον ἄλγος Max.173; ἐλαφρόν [ἐστι] 'tis *light, easy*, Pi.*N*.7.77, A.*Pr*.265, etc.; *easy to understand*, [προβλήματα] ἐ. καὶ πιθανά Plu.2.133e, cf. D.Chr.18.11; ἐν ἐλαφρῷ ποιήσασθαί τι to make *light* of a thing, Hdt.3.154; οὐκ ἐν ἐ. ποιεῖσθαι Id.1.118; οὐκ ἐν ἐ. no *light matter*, Theoc.22.212. Adv. -ρῶς, φέρειν ζυγόν to bear it *lightly*, Pi.*P*.2.93.

3. *light of digestion*, Plu.2.137a.

4. *shallow*, διάπλους *Peripl.M.Rubr*.55; δῖναι ib.40.

5. Act., *ease-giving*, B.*Fr*.8, Theoc.2.92.

II. *light in moving, nimble*, γυῖα δ' ἔθηκεν ἐ. Il.5.122; ἦ μάλ' ἐ. ἀνήρ 16.745; ἐλαφρότατος ποσσί 23.749; χεῖρες .. ἐπαΐσσονται ἐ. ib.628; κίρκος .. ἐλαφρότατος πετεηνῶν 22.139, Od.13.87; [ἵπποι] ἐλαφρότατοι θείειν 3.370; ἐλαφραῖς πτερύγων ῥιπαῖς A.*Pr*.125 (anap.); ἐ. ποδί ib.281 (anap.); γονάτων ἐλαφρὸν ὁρμάν Pi.*N*.5.20; ἐ. ποδῶν ἴχνι' ἀειράμεναι Call.*Fr.anon*.391; ἐλαφρὰ ἡλικία the age of *active* youth, X.*Mem*.3.5.27; ἐλαφροί, οἱ, *light troops*, Id.*An*.4.2.27 (restricted to cavalry who fight at close quarters, Ascl.*Tact*.1.3): metaph., πόλιας θῆκεν ἐλαφροτέρας made them *easier in condition*, *Epigr.Gr*.905 (Gortyn). Adv. -ρῶς *nimbly*, Ar.*Ach*.217; ὀρχεῖσθαι πυρρίχην X.*An*.6.1.12.

III. metaph., *light-minded, unsteady, fickle*, πᾶν πλῆθός ἐστιν ἐ. Plb.6.56.11; ἐ. λύσσα *light-headed* madness, E.*Ba*.851.

b. *adaptable*, σφᾶς αὐτοὺς -οτάτους τοῖς συνοῦσι παρέχοντας Isoc.12.31, Pl.*Ep*.360c.

2. *small*, ποταμός Plb.16.17.7; *of small power* or *strength*, πόλεις Id.5.62.6.

3. *relieved* of a burden, ψυχὴ ἐ. καὶ δι' αὑτῆς Plot.4.3.32.

IV. Ἐλαφρός· Ζεὺς ἐν Κρήτῃ, Hsch.

ἐλαφρότης, ητος, ἡ, = ἐλαφρία, *lightness, nimbleness*, Pl.*Lg*.795e, Plu.*Lyc*.17, al.

ἐλαφροτοκία, ἡ, *low rate of interest*, *IGRom*.4.292.4 (Pergam., ii B.C.).

ἐλαφρόω, = sq., *in Hes*.41 Hsch. s.v. ἀλεγύνεται.

ἐλαφρύνω, *make light, lighten*, πόλεμον Jul.*Or*.1.18c, cf. Babr.111.6 (Pass.), Aq.Jb.39.34 (40.4).

ἐλᾰφώδης, ες, *deer-like*, comp. -έστερον Eun. in Phot.*Bibl*.Cod.7.

2. *relieve*, ἀνίας Eus.Mynd.1; κεφαλήν Ruf.ap.Orib.8.47(*b*).1:—Pass., ἐλαφρουνθήσεται τοῦ ὄγκου *Hippiatr*.126.

b. *relieve* of fiscal burdens, ἑαυτὸν ἐ. τῆς συντελείας Just.*Nov*.43.1.2:—Pass., ibid.

ἐλαχία· ἐδάρη (Cret.), Hsch.

ἐλαχίζει· πλανᾶται, Id.

ἐλᾰχιστάκις, Adv. *fewest times, least often*, Hp.*Fract*.42.

ἐλᾰχιστιαῖος, α, ον, *minute, infinitesimal*, μέγεθος Diog.Oen.2.

ἐλᾰχιστος [ᾰ], η, ον, Sup. of ἐλαχύς: Comp. ἐλάσσων (q.v.):—*smallest, least*, freq. with a neg., γέρας, δύναμις οὐκ ἐ., *h.Merc*.573, Hdt.7.168, etc.; λόγου ἐλαχίστου of *least* account, Id.1.143; ἐλαχίστου ἐδέησε διαφθεῖραι *narrowly* missed destroying them, Th.2.77; περὶ ἐλαχίστου ποιεῖσθαι Pl.*Ap*.30a; παρ' ἐλάχιστον ἐποίησεν αὐτοὺς ἀφαιρεθῆναι D.17.22, adv. -τως, *to the least degree*, Damocr.ap.Gal.13.1057.15.

2. of Time, *shortest*, δι' ἐλαχίστου (sc. χρόνου) Th.3.39; δι' ἐλαχίστης βουλῆς with *shortest* deliberation, Id.1.138.

3. of Number, *fewest*, Pl.*R*.378a; ἐ. τὸν ἀριθμόν Arist.*Pol*.1312[a]30; ἐν ἐλαχίστοις δυσίν between two *at least*, Id.*EN*1131[a]15.

4. Math., ἐλάχιστα καὶ μέγιστα *minima* and maxima, Apollon.Perg.*Con*.1 *Praef*.

5. *leat in rank* or *estimation*, Ev.Matt.25.40, etc., *BCH*suppl. 8225 (Philippi, v/vi A.D.), *SEG*33.1316, al.

II. τὸ ἐλάχιστον, τοὐλάχιστον, *at the least*, Hdt.2.13, X.*An*.5.7.8, D.4.21; ἐλάχιστα *least* of any one, Th.1.70; ὡς ἐ. as *little as possible*, Pl.*Phd*.63d.

III. from ἐλάχιστος came a new Comp. ἐλαχιστότερος *less than the least*, ἐ. πάντων ἁγίων Ep.Eph.3.8: Sup. ἐλαχιστότατος *very least of all*, S.E.*M*.3.54, 9.406.

ἐλᾰχιστότης, ητος, ἡ, = *exiguitas*, *Gloss*.

ἔλαχος, ον, = ἐλαχύς, Call.*Fr*.349.

ἐλᾰχύνωτος [ῠ], ον, *short-backed*, prob. in Pi.*Pae*.4.14.

ἐλᾰχύπτέρυξ, υγος, ὁ, ἡ, *short-finned*, of the dolphin, Id.*P*.4.17.

ἐλαχύς, ἐλάχεια (not -εῖα, Hdn.Gr.1.249), ἐλαχύ, *small, short, mean, little*: old Ep. Positive, whence ἐλάσσων, ἐλάχιστος are formed: in early Ep. only fem., *h.Ap*.197, v.l. in Od.9.116, 10.509 (v. λάχεια): in later Ep., Archyt.Amph.2 = Euph.188.2 vGr., Nic.*Th*.324, Opp.*C*.3.480, Nonn.*D*.37.314 masc. ἐλαχὺν δόμον Call.*Fr*.525 Pf.; ἐγὼ δ' εἴην οὑλαχύς id.*Fr*.1.32: neut. ἐλαχὺ σκάφος *AP*7.498 (Antip.). (*leg̯uh-* or *leng̯uh-*, cf. Lat. *levis*, Lith. *leñgvas* 'light'.)

ἔλαψ, = ἔλλοψ, *Gp*.20.7.1.

ἐλάω, Ion. **ἐλόω,** poet. pres. for ἐλαύνω; v. ἐλαύνω init.

ἐλᾱών, = ἐλαιών, *PCair.Zen*.788.18, 27 (iii B.C.) *PLond*.5.1769 (vi A.D.).

ἐλβούνιον or **ἐλβύνιον**, τὸ, some kind of comestible, *PSI*862.9 (iii B.C.), *PHerm*.23.8 (iv A.D.); cf. perh. ἔλπος, ἔλφος.

ἔλδομαι and **ἐέλδομαι**, poet. Verb, only pres. and impf., *wish, long*, c. inf., Il.13.638, Od.4.162, Pi.*O*.1.4: c. gen., σοὶ δ' εἰ πλούτου θυμὸς ἐέλδεται Hes.*Op*.381 *long for*, σὴν ἄλοχον τῆς αἰὲν ἐέλδεαι Od.5.210; ἐλδόμεναι πεδίοιο (of mules) *eager to reach* it, Il.23.122: c. acc., *desire*, ἑὸν αὐτοῦ χρεῖος ἐελδόμενος Od.1.409, cf. Il.5.481: abs., νόστησας ἐελδομένοισι μάλ' ἡμῖν Od.24.400:—Pass. only once, νῦν τοι ἐελδέσθω πόλεμος *be* war now *welcome* to thee, Il.16.494.

ἔλδωρ, Hdn.Gr.2.770 (ἔλδ- ib.938 cod.), Ep. **ἐέλδωρ,** τό, *wish, longing, desire*, Il.1.41, Hes.*Sc*.36, etc.: fem., Ibyc.18 (s.v.l.).

ἐλεά· κάνεα, πλέγματα, Hsch.

ἐλέα, ἡ, perh. *reed-warbler, Salicaria arundinacea*, Arist.*HA*616[b]12: **ἔλεια,** Call.*Fr*.100c.14; cf. ἐλεᾶς.

ἐλέαγνος, v. ἐλαίαγνος.

ἐλεαίρω, Ep. impf. ἐλεαίρεσκον Il.24.23: aor. 1 ἐλέηρα A.R.4.1308, *Sammelb*.2134:—lengthd. form of ἐλεέω, *take pity on*, τινά Il.6.407, Od.10.399, etc.—Ep. word, used by Ar.*Eq*.793 (anap.), Luc.*Trag*.305.

ἐλεᾶς (**ἐλέας** Hsch.), ὁ, an unknown *bird*, perh. = ἐλέα, Ar.*Av*.302.

ἐλέατρος, ὁ, = ἐδέατρος, *seneschal* or *steward*, *PCair.Zen*.59.5, 71.1 (iii B.C.), dub. in Ath.4.171b: but, = μάγειρος, acc. to *Et.Gud*., where it is distd. from ἐδέατρος (q.v.).

ἐλεάω, later form of ἐλεέω, *EM*327.29, LXXPr.21.26, *IKyme*41.37 (*Hymn.Is*.).

ἐλεγαίνω, glossed variously by τὸ παραφρονεῖν, τὸ ὁπωσδήποτε ἀκολασταίνειν, ἀσελγαίνειν *EM*152.50, 327.6 (perh. invented, as etym. of ἀσελγαίνειν).

ἐλεγεία, ἡ, *literary poem in elegiacs*, Arist.*Ath*.5.2, 3, Thphr.*HP*9.15, etc.

2. *elegy* as genre, Μίμνερμος .. ποιητὴς ἐλεγείας Str.14.1.28, cf. 13.1.48, 4.8; δι' ἐλεγείας (gen. sg.) *in elegiacs*, Plu.*Cim*.4.9, Suid. s.v. Θέογνις, al.

3. in pl., = ἐλεγεῖα, *elegiacs*, Parth.*praef*., Plu.*Cim*.4.10.

ἐλεγειακός, ή, όν, *elegiac*, πεντάμετορον D.H.*Comp*.25, cf. Heph.1.5; *written in distichs*, ἐπίνικον Ath.4.144e, etc.

ἐλεγειδάριον, τό, Dim. of ἐλεγεῖον, Petron.109: also **-είδιον,** τό, Pers.1.51.

ἐλεγεινή· χαλεπή, Hsch., cf. ἀλεγεινός.

ἐλεγειογράφος [ᾰ], ὁ, *writer of elegies*, *AP*9.248 tit.

ἐλεγεῖον, τό, *distich consisting of hexameter and pentameter, elegiac couplet*, Critias4.3 W., Th.1.132.2, Arist.*Po*.1447[b]12, D.S.19.1; in pl., *elegiacs*, whether forming complete poem or not, Pherecr.162.10 K.-A., Pl.*R*.368a, D.19.252, Arist.*Rh*.1375[b]32; of poet's whole output, ib. 1405[a]33, etc.; of inscriptions, Lycurg.142; of single couplet, D.59.98.

2. *poem in elegiacs*, *CEG*819.13 (Lacon. epigr. at Delphi, iv B.C.), D.S.10.24, 11.14, Plu.*Flam*.9, Them.8, Sch.Pi.*O*.13.32 (all of four-line dedications); of literary poems, Str.14.6.3, D.H.1.49, Paus.7.18.1.

II. *pentameter*, Heph.1.5, 15.14, 15, Sch. D.T.20.13, al. cf. Pl.*Hipparch*.228d.

III. without metrical connotation, *epitaph*, Ps.-Hdt.*Vit.Hom*.36, D.Chr.4.135. 2 in pl., *lament, song of woe*, Luc.*Tim*.46.

ἐλεγειοποιός, (Dor. -γηο- *AP*13.21 (Theodorid.)) ὁ *elegiac poet*, Arist.*Po*.1447[b]14, Ath.14.632d.

ἐλεγεῖος, α, ον, *elegiac*, δίστιχον Ael.*VH*1.17.

ἐλεγίαμβος, ὁ, the verse – ⏑ ⏑ – ⏑ ⏑ – ⏑ – ⏑ – ⏑, Mar.Vict.p.145 K.

ἐλεγῖνος, ὁ, a *fish*, Arist.*HA*610[b]6.

ἐλεγκτέον, (ἐλέγχω) *one must refute*, Pl.*Lg*.905d; *one must reject, disapprove*, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc*.23.13.

b. *one must test*, Onos.1.19.

c. *one must convict*, τινά τινος Them.*Or*.21.253a.

2. ἐλεγκτέος, α, ον, *to be refuted*, Str.2.1.35.

ἐλεγκτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *one who convicts* or *detects*, τῶν ἀποκτεινάντων Antipho 2.4.3.

ἐλεγκτικός, ή, όν, *fond of cross-questioning* or *examining*, Pl.*Sph*.216b, etc.; ὁ, ἐ. ἐκεῖνος that *cross-questioner*, Id.*Tht*.200a; *fond of reproving, critical*, τῶν ἁμαρτανομένων Arist.*Rh*.1381[a]31, cf. Longin.4.1 (Sup.); ἐ. βίος Jul.*Or*.6.191a. Adv. -κῶς X.*Smp*.4.2, etc.: Sup., Luc.*Demon*.55.

2. *refutative*, of indirect modes of proof such as the reductio ad absurdum, ἐνθυμήματα Arist.*Rh*.1396[b]25. Adv. -κῶς Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.272.32.

3. -κά, τά, *means of detecting*, πάθους Alex.Trall.1.15.

ἐλεγκτός, ή, όν, *fit to be refuted* or *worthy of reproof*, Hsch.

ἐλεγμός, ὁ, = ἔλεγξις, LXXPs.149.7 (pl.), al., 2Ep.Ti.3.16.

ἐλεγξίγᾰμος [ῐ], ον, *testing a wife's fidelity*, ποταμός *AP*9.125.

ἐλεγξῖνος, ὁ, *wrangler*, pun on the name of the philosopher Alexinus, D.L.2.109.

ἔλεγξις, εως, ἡ, *refuting, reproving*, LXXJb.21.4, al.; πικρὸς πρὸς τὰς ἐ. Philostr.*VA*2.22 (pl.).

2. *conviction*, παρανομίας 2Ep.Pet.2.16.

ἔλεγος, ὁ, *sung lament*, inscr.ap.Paus.10.7.6 (pl.), Ar.*Av*.217 (lyr., pl.), E.*IT*146 (lyr., pl.), *Hel*.185 (lyr.), A.R.2.782 (pl.).

2. ἔλεγοι name of an aulodic nome, Ps.-Plu.2.1132d.

II. in pl., = ἐλεγεῖα, *elegiacs*, Call.*Fr*.7.13 Pf., *AP*4.1.36 (Mel.), 11.130.3 (Poll.); ἱλαροὶ ἔ. id.10.19.5 (Apollonid.).

ἐλεγχείη, ἡ, *reproach, disgrace*, Il.22.100, al., A.R.3.1114 (pl.), Q.S.1.22.

ἐλεγχής, ές, *worthy of reproof*; of men, *cowardly*, ἐλεγχέες Il.4.242, 24.239: irreg. Sup. ἐλέγχιστος 2.285, etc., comp. ἐλεγχότερος *Eleg.Adesp.* in *Suppl.Hell*.964.20 (s.v.l.).

II. *reproachful*, μῦθος Nonn.*D*.40.35.

ἐλεγχιον, τό, Dim. of ἔλεγχος (B) IV, *Gloss*.

ἐλεγχοειδής, ές, *like a refutation*, Arist.*SE*174[b]18, 175[a]40.

ἔλεγχος (A), εος, τό, *reproach, disgrace, dishonour*, δὴ γὰρ ἔλεγχος ἔσσεται εἴ κεν νῆας ἕλῃ κορυθαίολος Ἕκτωρ Il.11.314; ἡμῖν δ' ἂν ἐλέγχεα ταῦτα γένοιτο Od.21.329, cf. Pi.*N*.3.15; of men, the abstr. being put for the concrete, κάκ' ἐλέγχεα base *reproaches* to your name, Il.5.787, al., Hes.*Th*.26; ἐλέγχεα alone, Il.24.260.

ἔλεγχος (B), ὁ, *argument of disproof* or *refutation*, πολύδηρις ἔ. Parm.1.36, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.276a; ὁ ἔ. συναγωγὴ τῶν ἀντικειμένων ἐστίν Arist.*Rh*.1410^{a}22, cf. 1396^{b}26: ἔ. δὲ συλλογισμὸς μετ' ἀντιφάσεως τοῦ συμπεράσματος Id.*SE*165^{a}2, cf. *APr*.66^{b}11: ἐλέγχου ἄγνοια, *ignoratio elenchi*, Id.*SE*168^{a}18; ὅταν ὑπὸ τῶν ἐ. πιέζωνται Phld.*D*.3.8.

II. generally, *cross-examining, testing, scrutiny*, esp. for purposes of *refutation*, οὐκ ἔχει ἔλεγχον does not admit of *disproof*, Hdt.2.23; τῶνδ' ἔλεγχον, abs., *as a test* of this, S.*OT*603; τὰ ψευδῆ ἔλεγχον ἔχει Th.3.53; ἔ. παραδοῦναί τινι to give him *an opportunity of refuting*, Pl.*Phdr*.273c; δόμεν τι βασάνῳ ἐς ἔ. to submit it to *scrutiny*, Pi.*N*.8.21; χρυσὸς νόθου ἀρετῆς ἔ. *Com.Adesp*.195; ἀρετῆς ἔ. δοῦναι *a proof* or *test* of it, And.1.150; ἔ. διδόναι τοῦ βίου to give *an account* of one's life, Pl.*Ap*.39c; οἱ ἔ. περὶ ὀρφανῶν Is.4.22; τὸ πρᾶγμα τὸν ἔ. δώσει D.4.15; ἔ. ποιεῖν τινός to *test* it, Ar.*Ra*.786; ἔ. ποιήσασθαι τῶν πεπραγμένων Antipho 1.7; ἔ. λαβεῖν τινός make *trial* of it, ib.12; ἐλέγχους ἀποδέχεσθαι to admit *tests*, Lys.19.6; ἐλέγχους προσφέρειν to allege them, Ar.*Lys*.484; διάπειρα βροτῶν ἔ. Pi.*O*.4.20; οὐδὲ ἔ. παρασχὼν οὐδὲ βάσανον Antipho 2.4.7; ἔ. διδόναι And.2.4; εἰς ἔ. πεσεῖν to be *convicted*, E.*Hipp*.1310, cf. *HF*73; δεικνυμένων ἐ. Id.*Heracl*.905 (lyr.); οὔτ' εἰς ἔ. χειρὸς οὐδ' ἔργου μολών S.*OC*1297; εἰς ἔ. ἐξιέναι to proceed to the *proof*, put to the *test*, Id.*Ph*.98; or, to be put to the *proof*, Id.*Fr*.105; ἐξελθεῖν E.*Alc*.640; εἰς ἔ. ἰέναι περί τινος Pl.*Phdr*.278c; εἰς ἔ. ἔρχεσθαί τινος Philem.93.3; καταστῆναι εἰς ἔ. καὶ λόγον Isoc.12.150; ἔ. φεύγειν Antipho 5.38; οἱ περὶ Παυσανίαν ἔ. *the evidence on which* he *was convicted*, Th.1.135; πίστις πραγμάτων ἔ. οὐ βλεπομένων Ep.Hebr.11.1.

III. Ἔλεγχος personified, Men.545, Luc.*Pseudol*.4.

2. app. = ὁ ἐλέγξας, *informer*, *TAM*2(3).991.6 (Lycia).

b. applied to *Conscience*, τὸ συνειδὸς ἔ. ἀδέκαστος Ph.1.236; ἔ. κατάλογον ποιεῖται τῶν ἁμαρτημάτων [τῆς ψυχῆς] ib.291.

IV. *catalogue, inventory*, *Gloss*., Suet.*Gramm*.8 (pl.).

V. *drop-pearl*, Plin.*HN*9.113, Juv.6.459.

ἐλέγχω, Od.21.424, etc.: fut. ἐλέγξω Ar.*Nu*.1043, etc.: aor. ἤλεγξα Il.9.522, etc.:—Pass., fut. ἐλεγχθήσομαι Antipho 2.4.10, X.*Mem*.1.7.2: aor. ηλέγχθην Antipho l.c., Pl.*Grg*.458a, etc.: pf. ἐλήλεγμαι Id.*Lg*.805c: 3 sg. ἐλήλεγκται Antipho l.c. (ἐξ-ηλεγμένοι is f.l. in Lys.6.44): plpf. ἐξ-ελήλεγκτο D.32.27:—*disgrace, put to shame*, μῦθον ἐ. *treat* a speech *with contempt*, Il.9.522; ἐ. τινά *put* one *to shame*, Od.21.424.—This usage is only Ep.

II. *cross-examine, question*, Hdt.2.115, Pl.*Ap*.18d, etc.; μὴ 'λεγχε τὸν πονοῦντα A.*Ch*.919: φύλαξ ἐλέγχων φύλακα S.*Ant*.260; τὶ ταῦτ' ἄλλως ἐλέγχεις; Id.*OT*333, cf. 783; ἔλεγχ', ἐλέγχου Ar.*Ra*.857; ἐ. τινὰ περί τινος Id.*Pl*.574; ἕνεκά τινος Antiph.207.10; τὰς ἀρχὰς βασάνοις χρώμενοι ἐλεγχόντων Pl.*Lg*.946c: c. acc. et inf., *accuse* one of doing, E.*Alc*.1058:—Pass., *to be convicted*, Hdt.1.24, 117; ἐλεγχόμενοι εἴ τι περιγένοιτο τῶν χρημάτων D.35.36, cf. Pl.*Prt*.331c, d: with part., ἐλεγχθεὶς διαφθείρας Antipho 2.3.9, cf. 2.4.10; ἐλεγχθήσεται γελοῖος ὤν X.*Mem*.1.7.2.

2. *test, bring to the proof*, ἀνδρῶν ἀρετὰν παγκρατὴς ἐλέγχει ἀλάθεια B.*Fr*.10.2; πρᾶγμ' ἐ. A.*Ag*.1351 (Pass., τὸ πρᾶγμ' ἐλεγχθέν Ar.*Ec*.485); λόγον Pl.*Sph*.242b (Pass., Id.*Tht*.161e): with subject. clause, ἐ. τινά, εἰ .., A.*Ch*.851, Ar.*Eq*.1232.

3. *prove*, τοῦτο ἐ. ὡς .. Pl.*Phdr*.273b, cf. *Sph*.256c: abs., *bring convincing proof*, ὡς ἡ ἀνάγκη ἐ. Hdt.2.22; αὐτὸ τὸ ἔργον ἐ. Th.6.86; περί τινος D.21.5.

4. *refute, confute*, τινά or τι, Pl.*Grg*.470c, al., D.28.2, Luc.*Nigr*.4:—Pass., Pl.*Tht*.162a; χρυσὸς κληῖδας ἐλέγχει *proves that* they *avail not*, *AP*5.216 (Paul. Sil.).

b. *put right, correct, prove by a reductio ad impossible*, ὅσα ἔστιν ἀποδεῖξαι, ἔστι καὶ ἐλέγξαι τὸν θέμενον τὴν ἀντίφασιν τοῦ ἀληθοῦς Arist.*SE*170^{a}24; παράδοξα ἐ. Id.*EN*1146^{a}23.

5. *get the better of*, στρατιὰν ὠκύτατι ἐ. Pi.*P*.11.49, cf. D.P.750, Him.*Or*.1.16, Call.*Fr*.84 Pf. Nonn.*D*.1.42.

6. *expose*, τινὰ ληροῦντα Pl.*Tht*.171d, cf. X.*Mem*.1.7.2, M.Ant.1.17; *betray* a weakness, Democr.222.

7. *decide* a dispute, ἀνὰ μέσον τῶν δύο LXXGe.31.37.

ἐλεδέμας, corrupt in A.*Th*.83.

ἐλεδώνη, ἡ, a kind of *octopus*, Arist.*HA*525^{a}17, Henioch.3, Artem.2.14.

ἐλεεινολογέομαι, *speak piteously*, Hermog.*Stat*.3, Id.2.7, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.196 A.

ἐλεεινολογημα, ατος, τό, *appeal to pity*, Sch.T Il.21.70.

ἐλεεινολογία, Att. **ἐλεινο-**, ἡ *piteous appeal*, ἐ. καὶ δείνωσις Pl.*Phdr*.272a, cf. Hermog.*Id*.1.1; πρὸς -λογίαν λέγειν Agatharch.21.

ἐλεεινός, ή, όν, **ἐλεινός** *h.Cer*.284, Att. (Eup.25) and Trag. (v. infr.), but **ἐλεεινός** Men.*Sam*.156 Pap.: written **ἐλεηνός** in LXXDa.9.23, 10.11: (ἔλεος):—*finding pity, pitied*, δός υ' ἐς Ἀχιλλῆος φίλον ἐλθεῖν ἠδ' ἐλεεινόν Il.24.309; *moving pity, piteous*, 23.110, etc.; ἐλεινὸς εἰσορᾶν *piteous* to behold, A.*Pr*.248; ἐλεινὸν ὁρᾷς thou lookest *piteous*, S.*Ph*.1130 (lyr.); ἐσθῆτ' ἐλεινήν Ar.*Ach*.413; ἵν' ἐλεινοὶ τοῖς ἀνθρώποις φαίνοιντ' εἶναι Id.*Ra*.1063; ἐλεινοὶ οἱ ἀδικοῦντες Lys.24.7; ποιῶν ἑαυτὸν ὡς ἐλεινότατον D.21.186; -ότερος ἀνθρώποις τε καὶ θεοῖς Pl.*Lg*.729e.

b. *having received mercy*, LXXll.cc.

2. *showing pity*, ἐ. δάκρυον a tear *of pity*, Od.8.531, 16.219, Men.l.c.; οὐδὲν ἐλεινόν no *feeling of pity*, Pl.*Phd*.59a, cf. *R*.606b.

II. Adv. ἐλεεινῶς, Att. ἐλεινῶς, *pitiably*, S.*Ph*.870, Ar.*Th*.1063; ἐλεινῶς διακεῖσθαι D.19.81: neut. pl. ἐλεεινά as Adv., Il.2.314.

ἐλεεινότης, ητος, ἡ, = ἔλεος, Sch.E.*Or*.960.

ἐλεέω, impf. ἠλέουν Apollod.Com.4.1: aor. ἠλέησα, Ep. ἐλέησα (v. infr.):—Pass., pf. ἠλέημαι Men.595.2: (ἔλεος):— *to have pity on, show mercy to*, ὁ δ' ἐρύσατο καί μ' ἐλέησεν Od.14.279; σύ μ' ἐλέησον S.*Ph*.501, cf. Eub.1 D., etc.; ἐλέησον αὐτῶν τὴν ὄπα Ar.*Pax*400; ἐ. [τινα] ἐπὶ τοῖς ἀκουσίοις παθήμασι Antipho 1.27; τῆς τύχης τινά X.Eph.5.4:—Pass., Pl.*Ap*.34c, *R*.336e, *Ax*.368d; ἵνα .. ἧττον ὑφ' ὑμῶν ἐλεοίμην D.27.53; ἅμ' ἠλέηται καὶ τέθνηκεν ἡ χάρις Men.595.2, cf. 844.

2. abs., *feel pity*, Ar.*Ach*.706.

ἐλεημοποιός, όν, *giving alms*, LXXTo.9.6.

ἐλεημοσύνη, ἡ, *pity, mercy*, Call.*Del*.152.

2. *charity, alms*, LXXTo.4.7, Ev.Matt.6.2, D.L.5.17.

ἐλεήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *pitiful, merciful*, Od.5.191, D.21.101, LXXPs.111(112).4, Ev.Matt.5.7; of God, LXXEx.34.6, al.: c. gen., Ar.*Pax*425:—Comp. and Sup., ἐλεημονέστερος, -τατος, Arist.*HA*608^{b}8, Lys.24.7. Adv. -μόνως, condemned by Poll.8.11.

ἐλεήσατο, prob. corrupt for ἐληΐσατο, Hsch.

ἐλεητικός, ή, όν, *merciful, compassionate*, Arist.*Rh*.1389b8.

ἐλεητός, ή, όν, *to be pitied*, Sch.A.*Pr*.355.

ἐλεητύς, ύος, ἡ, Ep. and Ion. = ἔλεος, *pity, mercy*, Od.17.451.

ἐλεθαινομένη· ἀκολασταίνουσα, Hsch., cf. ἐλεγαίνω.

ἔλεια, v. ἐλέα.

ἐλειήτης, ου, ὁ, *dwelling in marshes*, λέων Call.*Fr.anon*.88.

ἐλειθερεῖ· εὐδίᾳ and **ἐλειθερεῖς** (ἐλειτεθ- cod.)· ἐν ἡλίῳ τιθέμενοι ἢ θερμοί, Hsch.; cf. εἱληθερής.

Ἐλειθῡαιών, ῶνος, ὁ, last month of the year at Tenos, *IG*12(5).872.75 (iii B.C.).

Ἐλείθυια, ἡ, v. Εἰλείθυια.

ἑλεῖν, v. αἱρέω.

ἐλεινός, v. ἐλεεινός.

ἐλειοβάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *walking the marsh, marsh-dwelling*, A.*Pers*.39 (anap.).

ἐλειογενής, ές, *marsh-born*: τὸ ἐ., = ὄρυζα, Hsch.

ἐλειομᾰλάχη [ᾰχ], or **-μολόχη,** ἡ, *marsh-mallow*, Apul.*Herb*.40, 38 (*elaeo-* codd.).

ἐλειονόμος, ον, *dwelling in the marsh* or *meadow*, Νύμφαι A.R.2.821; ποίη Orph.*A*.1054; *situate there*, ib. 157.

ἐλειορριζον, τό, = κύπειρος, Hsch.

ἕλειος, ον (α, ον Ar.*Av*.244 (lyr.), Dsc.4.52): (ἕλος):—*of the marsh* or *meadow*, ἕ. ὕδωρ *marsh*-water, Hp.*Aër*.10; ἕ. δάπεδον the surface *of the meads*, Ar.*Ra*.352 (lyr.).

2. *growing* or *dwelling in the marsh*, δόναξ A.*Pers*.494; τῶν αἰγυπτίων οἱ ἕ. Th.1.110; βίος ἕ. Arist.*PA*693a15; [ζῷα] ἕ. ib.674b31; σχοῖνος Dsc. l.c.; ἀκτή Ps.-Dsc.4.173; ἕλειον, τό, = *asparagus*, *Gloss*.

II. Ἑλεία, ἡ, title of Artemis in Cos, *Schwyzer*251 *B* 5.

ἐλειός or **ἐλεός,** ὁ, a kind of *dormouse*, *Myoxus glis*, Arist.*HA*600b12, Artem.3.65; μύες ἐ. *Edict.Diocl*.4.38.

II. a kind of *hawk*, Hsch., prob. in Arist.*HA*620a21,

III. *wood-worm*, Aristarch.ap.Hsch.

ἐλειοσέλῑνον or **ἐλεο-,** τό, *marsh-celery*, *Apium graveolens*, Thphr.*HP*7.6.3, Dsc.3.64.

ἐλειοτροφος, ον, *bred in the marsh*, Archestr.*Fr*.15.7.

ἐλειοχρῡσος, = ἑλίχρυσος, Thphr.*HP*6.8.1, 9.19.3.

ἐλεϊσμός, ὁ, = ἔλεος, Aq.Je.36(43).7, 38(45).26 (leg. -ησμός).

Ἑλείτας, ὁ, Cypr. *e-le-i-ta-i* (dat.), title of Apollo, *ICS*215(b).

ἐλείτης, ου, ὁ, *marsh-growing*, κάλαμος Dion.Byz.23, *PMil.Vogl*.69.50, 122, ib. B107 (ii A.D.).

ἔλεκτο, v. λέγω.

ἐλελεῦ, doubled ἐλελεῦ ἐλελεῦ, *a cry* of pain, A.*Pr*.877 (anap.); also an exclamation used at the ceremony of the ὠσχοφόρια, Plu.*Thes*.22:—in form ἐλελελεῦ, a *war-cry*, Ar.*Av*.364, cf. Sch.ad loc.

ἐλελίζω (A), Ep. redupl. of ἑλίσσω (v. infr.), rare in pres., as Pi.*O*.9.13; impf. ἡλέλιζον Hsch., poet. ἐλέλιζον Maiist.42, Nonn.*D*.2.525: mostly in aor. (v. infr.):—Pass., impf. *h.Hom*.28.9: Ep.aor. ἐλέλικτο Il.13.558: pf. ἐλέλιγμαι Cerc.6.18:—*whirl round*, περὶ σχεδίην ἐλέλιξε [τὸ κῦμα] Od.5.314; ἡ δ' ἐλελίχθη [ἡ νηῦς 12.416.

2. Med. and Pass., *move in coils* or *spires*, of a serpent, τὴν δ' ἐλελιξάμενος πτέρυγος λάβεν Il.2.316; ἐπ' αὐτοῦ (sc. τελαμεῶνος) ἐλέλικτο δράκων 11.39, cf. A.R.4.143; σπείρας ὄφεων ἐλελιζομένη Ar.*Fr*.500.

II. in Il. of an army, *cause* it *to turn* and face the enemy, *rally* it, σφεας ὦκ' ἐλέλιξεν Αἴας 17.278:—in Pass., οἱ δ' ἐλελίχθησαν 5.497, 6.106; cf. ἑλίσσω II. 1.

III. *cause to vibrate*, μέγαν δ' ἐλέλιξεν Ὄλυμπον, of Zeus, ib.1.530, cf. 8.199; φόρμιγγα ἐ. *make* its strings *quiver*, Pi.*O*.9.13; ἀστεροπὰν ἐλελίξαις Id.*N*.9.19:—Med., ἵππον .. ἀγωνίῳ ἐλελιζόμενος ποδὶ μίμεο Pi.*fr*.107a 3 S.-M.:—Pass., *quake, tremble, quiver*, ἐλελίχθη γυῖα Il.22.448; ἐλέλικτο, of a *brandished* spear, 13.558; ἀμφὶ δὲ πέπλος ἐλελίζετο ποσσίν *h.Cer*.183; μέγας δ' ἐλελίζετ' Ὄλυμπος *h.Hom*. l.c.; φόρμιγξ ἐλελιζομένα Pi.*P*.1.4. (In Hom. ἐλελ- may have been substituted for ἐϝελ- (ϝεϝελ- in ἐλέλικτο); cf. ἑλίσσω.)

ἐλελίζω (B), *utter a wavering* or *warbling sound* (ἐλελεῦ): of the noise made by troops going into battle, ἐφθέγξαντο. πάντες οἷον τῷ Ἐνυαλίῳ ἐλελίζουσι X.*An*.1.8.18, τῷ Ἐνυαλίῳ ἠλέλιξαν ib. 5.2.14; of bird's trill, E.*Ph*.1514; med., Ar.*Av*.213, E.*Hel*.1112; of inanim. things, ἡ (sc. ἀσπίς) δ' ἐλέλιξεν ἐνόπλιον Call.*Del*.137.

ἐλελίστροφε· εὔστροφε, ὁλόστροφε, Hsch.

ἐλελισφᾰκίτης [ῑ] οἶνος wine *flavoured with sage*, Dsc.5.61.

ἐλελισφᾰκον, τό, = sq., Id.3.33, 4.103.

II. = ψευδοδίκταμνον, Ps.-Dsc.3.32.

ἐλελισφᾰκος, ὁ, plant, uncertainly identified w. *slavia, Salvia triloba*, Thphr.*HP*6.1.4, 6.2.5, Nic.*Th*.84.

II. app. = ἐλελίσφακον II, πόα τις ὁμοία δικτάμῳ Hsch.

ἐλελίχθημα, ατος, τό, (ἐλελίζω A) *violent shaking*, Hsch.

ἐλελίχθων, ον, gen. ονος, (ἐλελίζω A) *earth-shaking*, τετραορία Pi.*P*.2.4; Ἐλέλιχθον, i.e. Poseidon, ib.6.50:—in S.*Ant*.153 Dionysus is called ὁ Θήβας ἐ. because *the ground shook* beneath the feet of his dancing bands.

ἐλελόγχειν, v. λαγχάνω.

ἐλελύζω, = ὀλολ-, γύναικες δ' ἐλέλυσδον ὄσαι προγενέστεραι Sapph.44.31 L.-P. (v.l. ὀλόλ-).

ἕλεμα, ατος, τό, (ἑλεῖν) gloss on ἕλωρ, Sch.Il.17.667.

ἔλεμος· σπέρμα ὅπερ ἕψοντες Λάκωνες ἐσθίουσιν, Hsch., (ἐλεμόσπερμα La.); cf. ἐλίμαρ.

ἑλέναυς, ἡ, *ship-destroying*, epith. of Helen, prob. for ἑλένας, A.*Ag*.689 (lyr.).

ἑλένη, ἡ, *torch*, Hsch.; cf. ἑλάνη.

2. *corposant, St. Elmo's fire*, Lyd.*Ost*.5.

II. *wicker-basket*, to carry the sacred utensils at the feast of the Brauronian Artemis, Poll.10.191:—hence **ἑλενηφόρια,** *the feast itself*, ibid.

Ἑλένια, (sc. ἱερά), τὰ, *feast in honour of Helen* in Laconia, Hsch.

ἐλενίδιον, τό, dim. of ἑλένιον 2, *elecampane*, *POxy*.2570 iii b 11, 3733.26, 3766.108 (all iv A.D.); cf. *helenidi* (gen.) *Edict.Diocl*.34.88 in *ZPE*34.183.

ἑλένιον, τό, *calamint*, *Calamintha incana*, Chaerem.14.12, Thphr.*HP*6.6.2, Dsc.1.29.

2. *elecampane*, *Inula Helenium*, ib. 28.

3. = σύμφυτον, Ps.-Dsc.4.9.

ἑλένιος· ἀγγεῖον χωροῦν τέταρτον, Hsch.

ἑλενοί· κλήματα τὰ τῶν ἀμπέλων, Id.; cf. ἕλινος.

Ἑλενοφόντης, ου, ὁ, *slayer of Helen*, Sch.E.*Or*.1140.

ἐλεοδύτης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, *sacrificial cook* at Delos, Ath.4.173a.

ἑλεόθρεπτος, ον, (ἕλος) *marsh-bred*, σέλινον Il.2.776, Nic.*Th*.597.

ἐλεοκόπος, ὁ, dub.sens. in Lys.*Fr*.28. (Expld. either fr. ἐλεός I or as, = οἱ τὰ ἕλη κόπτοντες.)

ἐλεόν, Adv. *piteously*, Hes.*Op*.205: Comp. -ώτερον Hsch.

ἐλεόπολις, v. ἑλέπολις.

ἑλεορέω, *to be overseer of marshland pasture*, *IEryth*.17 (iv B.C.).

ἐλεός, ὁ, *kitchen-table, dresser*, in pl., Il.9.215, Od.14.432:—later **ἐλεόν,** τό, Ar.*Eq*.152, 169.

II. a kind of *owl*, Arist.*HA*592^{b}11.

ἔλεος, ὁ, *pity, mercy, compassion*, Il.24.44, etc.: also in pl., Pl.*R*.606c, D.25.83; μ' ἔ. τινος ἐσῆλθε *pity for* .., E.*IA*491; ἔλεον ποιήσασθαι ἐπί τινι D.24.111; ἐλέου τυχεῖν παρά τινος Antipho 1.27:—later ἔλεος, τό, Plb.1.88.2, LXXGe.19.19, etc.: pl., ἐλέη, τά, ib.Ps.16(17).7; ἐ. ποιεῖν μετά τινος ib.Ge.24.12, al. (but masc. is also found, ib.Ps.83(84).12, Plb.33.11.3, Agatharch.83, Phld.*Rh*.1.65 S., Ep.Jac.2.13, etc.).

II. personified, worshipped at Athens, Sch.S.*OC*260; at Epidaurus, *IG*4.1282; Ἔ. ἐπιεικὴς θεός Timocl.31.

III. *object of compassion, piteous thing*, E.*Or*.832.

ἐλεπόδιον· εἶδός τι βάναυσον (fort. βαλαυστίου), Hsch.

ἐλέποκες· ἰχθὺς ὅμοιος φυκίδι, Id.

ἑλέπολις, poet. **ἑλέπτολις,** ι, εως, *city-destroying*, epith. of Helen, A.*Ag*.689 (lyr.); of Iphigenia, E.*IA*1476 (lyr.), 1511 (lyr.); of Lamia, *Com.Adesp*.303, also ἑλεόπολις LXX1Ma.13.43, 44.

II. fem. Subst., *engine for sieges*, LXX 1*Ma*. l.c. D.S.20.48, Plu.*Demetr*.21, Ph.*Bel*.95.39, Vitr.10.16.4, etc.; ἄνευ μηχανῆς καὶ ἑ. Alciphr.3.45: pl., ἑ. μηχαναί D.H.9.68.

2. metaph., of a person, ἑ. τῆς Ἑλλάδος Hp.*Ep*.11; also ἡ τῶν ἀνοσίων ἑ. τοῦτο (sc. πένθος) Ph.2.191.

ἑλεσπίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ἕλος, *marsh-lands, meadow*, A.R.1.1266.

ἑλετός, ή, όν, (ἑλεῖν) *that can be taken* or *caught*, Il.9.409, Max.Tyr.18.3.

2. = αἱρετός, Procop.*Pers*.1.16.

Ἐλευθέρα, ἡ, *Liberty* (as goddess), *SEG*17.680, *EA*16.116, also perh. *IGRom*.3.700 (all Lycia).

Ἐλευθεραί, αἱ, *Eleutherae*, on frontier of Attica and Boeotia:—hence **Ἐλευθερεύς,** έως, ὁ, title of Dionysus, Paus.1.38.8, etc., Ἐλευθερᾶθεν *IG*1.943.96.

ἐλευθερία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *freedom, liberty*, Pi.*P*.1.61, Hdt.1.62, 95; ἐλευθερίας φῶς A.*Ch*.809 (lyr.), cf. 863 (anap.); δι' ἐλευθερίας μόλις ἐξῆλθες, i.e. μόλις ἠλευθερώθης, S.*El*.1509 (anap.); ὑπῆρξαν ἐλευθερίας τῇ Ἑλλάδι And.1.142; *freedom from* a thing, ἀπὸ πασῶν ἀρχῶν Pl.*Lg*.698a; τινός Id.*R*.329c, cf. *AP*6.228 (Adaeus), implying freedom from taxation, *SEG*32.833 (Samos, 38 B.C.).

b. *manumission*, ἡ εἰκοστὴ τῶν ἐ., = Lat. *vicesima manumissionum*, *BGU*326 ii 11 (ii A.D.), *IG*9(1).624.a8, al. (Naupactus, ii B.C.), Just.*Const.* Δέδωκεν 7b, Theophil.Antec.1.12.6; *manumission-document*, *MAMA*4.279 (Dionysopolis).

2. *licence*, ἀκολασία καὶ ἐ. Pl.*Grg*.492c; of Diogenes, Jul.*Or*.6.185c.

3. later, = ἐλευθεριότης, *UPZ*62.7.

4. name of a *dance*, S.E.*M*.1.293.

ἐλευθέρια (sc. ἱερά), τά, *festival of Liberty*, held every four years at Plataea, in memory of the battle there, Posidipp.29, D.S.11.29, Paus.9.2.6, etc.; at Syracuse, in memory of the restoration of the republic, D.S.11.72; at Samos, in honour of Eros, Erxias ap.Ath.13.562a: generally, ἐ. θύειν Henioch.5.10.

5. personified as goddess, *Epigr.Gr*.903 (Sardis, iv A.D.).

II. *thanksgiving for liberty*, *IG*9(2).1034 (Thess.).

ἐλευθεριάζω, *speak* or *act like a freeman*, Pl.*Lg*.701e, Arist.*Pol*.1314^{a}8, Ph.1.380; ἐ. τοῖς λόγοις Plu.2.6e; πρός τινα Luc.*Cat*.1; ἐλευθεριάξαντας (Dor. aor.) Epimenid.ap.D.L.1.113; *to be free*, ἀπὸ τοῦ πλούτου Crat.*Ep*.8; esp. from public burdens, *PFlor*.382.7 (iii A.D.): c. gen., πολυτελείας Chaerem.ap.Porph.*Abst*.4.8.

ἐλευθερικός, ή, όν, *free*, πολιτεία Pl.*Lg*.701e (Sup.); τὸ ἐ. καὶ ἀνελεύθερον ib.919e, ἔδωκε τὸ ἐλευθερικὸν τέλες (sic) Πολυξένῳ *SEG*37.450 (Thessaly, ii/iii A.D.), *ITyr*45.

ἐλευθέριος, ον, also α, ον X.*Smp*.8.16:—*speaking* or *acting like a freeman, free-spirited*, ἐ. καὶ δημωφελής Democr.282, etc.; ἀνδρεῖοι καὶ ἐ. Pl.*Lg*.635d; opp. δουλοπρεπής, X.*Mem*.2.8.4 (Comp.); of certain animals, as the lion, ἐ. καὶ ἀνδρεῖα καὶ εὐγενῆ Arist.*HA*488^{b}16.

b. esp. *freely giving, bountiful*, ἐ. εἰς χρήματα X.*Smp*.4.15 (Comp.), cf. Arist.*EN*1120^{a}8, etc.

2. of pursuits, etc., *fit for a freeman, liberal*, πτηνῶν θήρας .. ἔρως οὐ σφόδρα ἐ. Pl.*Lg*.823e, cf. *Grg*.485b; ἐπιστήμη Id.*Ax*.369b (Sup.); τέχναι Plu.2.122d; βίος Men.408 (dub.); διαγωγή Arist.*Pol*.1339^{b}5; παιδεία ib.1338^{a}32; πρᾶξις, ἔργα, ib.1263^{b}12, *Oec*.1344^{a}28; ἡδοναὶ -ώταται, κινήσεις -ώτεραι, Id.*EN*1118^{b}4, *Pol*.1340^{b}10, τύμβος *AP*7.178 (Diosc.), 185 (Antip.Thess.); τὸ ἐ., = ἐλευθεριότης, X.*Mem*.3.10.5: prov., ὕδωρ πίοιμι ἐ., i.e. may I become *free*, because slaves set free at Argos were then first allowed to drink of the spring Κυνάδρα, Antiph.25.

3. of appearance, *frank, noble*, εὐπρεπής τε ἰδεῖν καὶ ἐ. X.*Mem*.2.1.22, cf. *Lac*.11.3 (Comp.); ἵππος Id.*Eq*.10.17.

II. Adv. -ίως, ζῆν Arist.*Pol*.1326^{b}31; τεθραμμένους Isoc.4.49, 7.43 (prob.): Comp. -ιώτερον, ζῆν X.*Mem*.1.6.3: Sup. -ιώτατατ ib.4.8.1.

III. Ζεὺς Ἐ. Zeus *the Deliverer*, Pi.*O*.12.1, Simon.140.4, Hdt.3.142, etc., *IMylasa* 207.5, etc., *SEG*34.558.15 (Larissa, ii B.C.).

IV. Ἐ., ὁ (sc. μήν), = Ἐλευθεριών, *SIG*1044.26.

ἐλευθεριότης, ητος, ἡ, *the character of an* ἐλευθέριος, esp. *freeness in giving, liberality*, Pl.*R*.402c, Arist.*EN*1119b22, etc.; ἡ τῶν χρημάτων ἐ. Pl.*Tht*.144d: generally, *generosity*, ἡ ἐ. τῆς ὑπουργίας Plu.*Pomp*.73.

ἐλευθεριών, ῶνος, ὁ, (sc. μήν), name of month at Halicarnassus, *Inscr.Cos*13.

ἐλευθεριωτικός, ή, όν, *claiming freedom*, λόγος Him.*Ecl*.7 tit.

ἐλευθερόγλωσσος, ον, *free of speech*, Vett.Val.16.31.

ἐλευθερόλᾱτομοι [ᾱ], οἱ, *free quarrymen*, *PPetr*.3p.105 (iii B.C.); δεκάταρχοι τῶν ἐ. ib.2p.33 (iii B.C.).

ἐλευθερόπαις, ὁ, ἡ, gen. παιδος, *having free children*, Βενέτων δῆμος *APl*.5.359, eleg. in *AD*10(1926) παράρτημα 49 (PHalanna, iii B.C.).

ἐλευθεροποιός, όν, *making free*, θεός Ph.1.401; **δόγμα** Arr.*Epict*.4.1.176; *creating freedom*, Plot.6.8.12.

ἐλευθερόπρᾱσίου δίκη, ἡ, prosecution *for selling a freeman as a slave*, Poll.3.78.

ἐλευθεροπρέπεια, ἡ, *disposition of a freeman*, condemned by ib.119.

ἐλευθεροπρεπής, ές, *worthy of a freeman*, Pl.*Alc*.1.135c. Adv. -πῶς ibid.

ἐλεύθερος, α, ον, (ος, ον A.*Ag*.328, E.*El*.868): later **ἐλαύθερος** *BCH*22.67 (Delph.); Elean **ἐλεύθαρος** *Schwyzer*416.3:—*free*, Hom. has the word only in Il. in two phrases, ἐλεύθερον ἦμαρ the day *of freedom*, i.e. *freedom*, Il.6.455, 16.831, al.; and κρητὴρ ἐλεύθερος the cup drunk *to freedom*, 6.528; ἐ. πιοῦσαν οἶνον ἀποθανεῖν Xenarch.5 codd.Ath. (fort. -ριον, cf. ἐλευθέριος I. 2); of persons, Alc.*Supp*.25.11, Hdt.1.6, A.*Pr*.50, S.*Aj*.1020, Th.8.15, etc.: Comp., X.*Cyr*.8.3.21: Sup., Id.*Hier*.1.16; τὸ ἐ. *freedom*, Hdt.7.103, etc.; τοὐλεύθερον E.*Supp*.438: c. gen., *free* or *freed from* a thing, φόνου, πημάτων, φόβου, A.*Eu*.603 codd., *Ch*.1060, E.*Hec*.869; αἰτίας Men.*Sam*.272; ἔξω αἰτίας ἐ. S.*Ant*.445; ἐ. ἀπ᾽ ἀλλήλων *independent*, X.*Cyr*.3.2.23, Pl.*Lg*.832d.

b. ἐλευθέρα, ἡ *wife*, *POxy*.1872.8 (v/vi A.D.) *PVindob.Worp*14.2 (vi/vii A.D.), *PGron*.10.17;.

c. *free*, of cities, in Roman Law, *BGU*316.3 (iv A.D.).

2. of things, *free, open to all*, ἀγορά X.*Cyr*.1.2.3; ἐ. φυλακή, = Lat. *libera custodia*, D.S.4.46; also ἐλευθέρα τήρησις *POxy*.3346.5 (early iii A.D.) περιωπή Ael.*NA*15.5; *unencumbered*, of property, D.35.21, *IG*9(1).32.10 (Stiris), *SIG*364.36 (Ephesus, iii B.C.).

3. ἐλεύθερον εἶναί τινι, c. inf., *legally permissible, open to* .., ib.45.42 (Halic., v B.C.).

II. = ἐλευθέριος, *fit for a freeman, free, frank*, φρήν Pi.*P*.2.57; ἐλευθερωτέρη ὑπόκρισις Hdt.1.116; ἐλεύθερα βάζειν A.*Pers*.593 (lyr.); ὧ μηδὲν ὑγιὲς μηδ᾽ ἐ. φρονῶν S.*Ph*.1006; δούλη μέν, εἴρηκεν δ᾽ ἐ. λόγον Id.*Tr*.63, cf. *El*.1256; φρονήματα Pl.*R*.567a; βάσανοι ἐ. tortures *such as might be used to a freeman*, Id.*Lg*.946c (so φάσγανα E.*Fr*.495.38); τὸ ἐ. Pl.*Mx*.245c: freq. in Adv. -ρως, εἰπεῖν Hdt.5.93, al.; χαίρειν .. καὶ γελᾶν ἐ. S.*El*.1300; τεθραμμένους Isoc.7.43 codd. (fort. -ερίως); παιδευθεὶς ἐ. Aeschin.3.154 codd. (fort. -ερίως); ἐ. δούλευε, δοῦλος οὐκ ἔσει Men.857; ἐλεύθεροι ἐλευθέρως free and *like free men*, Pl.*Lg*.919e. (Cf. Lat. *līber*, fr. Ital. **loufero*- (cf. Osc. *Luvfries* 'Liberi'), I.-E. *(e)leudh-ero-*: the connexion with Slav. *liud*, OHG. *liut*, etc. 'people' is doubtful.)

2. in cultural or moral sense, opp. δημιουργός Pl.*Prt*.312b, *Lg*.848a, R.405a, 431c, Myc. *e-re-u-te-ro free*, of contributions, *not payable*.

ἐλευθεροστομέω, *to be free of speech*, A.*Pr*.182 (lyr.), E.*Andr*.153; in later Prose, Ph.1.474, al.

ἐλευθεροστομία, ἡ, *freedom of speech*, D.H.6.72.

ἐλευθεροστομος, ον, *free-spoken*, γλῶσσα A.*Supp*.948.

ἐλευθερόψῡχος, ον, *free-souled*, Tz.*H*.10.620.

ἐλευθερόω, *set free*, τὰς Ἀθήνας Hdt.5.62; Ἰωνίην Id.4.137; πατρίδα A.*Pers*.403; πόλιν Id.*Ch*.1046, D.21.144; δούλους Th.8.15, etc.; ἐ. τὸν ἔσπλουν *set* the entrance *free*, *clear* it, Id.3.51; *release* a debtor, Hdt.6.59; τό γ᾽ εἰς ἑαυτὸν πᾶν ἐλευθεροῖ στόμα he *keeps* his tongue altogether *free*, i.e. does not commit himself by speech, S.*OT*706; *free from blame, acquit*, τινά X.*HG*1.7.26:—Pass., *to be set free*, Hdt.1.95, 127, al.; τυράννων Id.5.62; *indulge in licence*, Pl.*R*.575a.

2. c. gen., *set free, release from*, φόνου E.*Hipp*.1449; χρεῶν Pl.*R*.566e; ἀρότρου βοῦν Hld.5.23; also ἐλευθεροῦντες ἐκ δρασμῶν πόδα, i.e. ceasing to flee, E.*HF*1010:—Pass., τῶνδε τῶν τόπων ἐ. Pl.*Phd*.114b; ἀπὸ τῶν πλουσίων Id.*R*.569a.

3. *manumit*, *Cod.Just*.6.4.4.10, also perh. *emanicipate*, ib. 6.4.4.25, Myc. aor. *e-re-u-te-ro-se*, *allowed free*.

ἐλευθερωμα, ατος, τό, *release from*, κακῶν Procop.Gaz.p.141 B.

ἐλευθερωσις, εως, ἡ, *liberation*, Hdt.9.45; ἀπό τινος Th.3.10; δούλων ἐ. ποιεῖσθαι Arist.*Pol*.1315a37, cf. *POxy*.48.2 (i A.D.), etc.: pl., Plu.*Galb*5.

II. *licence*, Pl.*R*.561a.

ἐλευθερωτέον, *one must set free*, Plb.18.45.9.

ἐλευθερωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *liberator*, Max.Tyr.21.6, Luc.*Vit.Auct*.8, D.C.41.57.

2. *manumissor*, *Cod.Just*.6.4.4.24, Just.*Nov*.78.4.1, etc.

Ἐλευθία, v. Εἰλείθυια.

Ἐλευθώ, Il.12.62, etc.: Ion. impf. ἐλαύνεσκον (ἀπ-) Hdt.7.119: fut. ἐλάσω [ᾰ], part. ἐλάσοντας X.*An*.7.7.55 codd., cf. D.H.2.36, (ἐξ-) Hp.*Loc.Hom*.46, *Nat.Mul*.32 inf. ἐλάσσειν *AP*7.427 (Antip. Sid.) (παρελάσσεις) is f.l. in Il.23.427, and ξυνελάσσομεν is subj. in Od.18.39; ἐλάω A.R.3.411; Att. ἐλῶ, ᾶς, ᾷ, inf. ἐλᾶν, also Hdt.1.207, etc., and so Hom. in the resolved form ἐλόω Il.13.315, Od.7.319: inf. ἐλάαν (though this is also inf. pres., v. infr.) Il.17.496, Od.5.290: aor. 1 ἤλᾰσα, Ep. ἔλᾰσα Il.5.80, ἔλασσα 18.564, Ion.3 sg. ἐλάσασκεν 2.199: pf. ἐλήλᾰκα (ἀπ-, ἐξ-) X.*Cyr*.4.2.10, Ar.*Nu*.828: plpf. ἐληλάκειν (ἐξ-) Hdt.5.90:—Med. (v. infr. I. 2), fut. ἐλάσομαι (παρ-) dub.l. in Arr.*An*.3.30.3: aor. ἠλασάμην Il.11.682, rare in Att., as Pl.*Grg*.484b; 3 sg. ἤλσατο Ibyc.55; Ep. ἐλάσαιο, -ασαίατο, -ασσάμενος, Od.20.51, Il.10.537, Od.4.637:—Pass., fut. ἐλασθήσομαι (ἐξ-) D.H.4.9: aor. ἠλάθην [ᾰ] E.*Heracl*.430, Ar.*Ec*.4; later ἠλάσθην *AP*7.278 (Arch.), *Sammelb*.997 (iv A.D.), (ἐξ-, συν-) Plb.8.24.9, 18.22.6, etc. (in Hdt. the Mss. vary between the two forms, ἐξελαθείς 7.165, ἀπηλάσθησαν 3.54): pf. ἐλήλαμαι Od.7.113, Hdt.7.84 (ἐξ-), etc.; ἐλήλασμαι Hp.*Mul*.2.133, Aen.Tact.31.4 (prob.), (ἐξ-) Plb.6.22.4, (συν-) A.D.*Conj*.233.30: plpf. ἠλήλατο Il.5.400; poet. also ἐλήλατο 4.135; 3 pl. ἠλήλαντο Hes.*Sc*.143, also ἐληλέδατ᾽, ἐληλέατ᾽, ἐληλάδατ᾽ vv.ll. in Od.7.86.—The pres. **ἐλάω** Tim.*Pers*.210 P. is rare and mainly Poet., imper. ἔλα Pi.*I*.5(4).38, A.*Fr*.332, E.*HF*819, *Fr*.779.1 (also non-thematic 3 pl. ἐλάντω *SIG*1025.8 (Cos)): inf. ἐλᾶν Canthar.4, X.*HG*2.4.32: inf. ἐλάαν as Ep.inf.pres. is freq. in Hom. (v. infr. I. 2): part. ἐλάουσα Emp.4.5: impf. 3 pl. ἔλων Od.4.2, 3 sg. ἔλαεν A.R.3.872 GIV 1844.3 (Rome, ?ii A.D.); ἀπ-έλα X.*Cyr*.8.3.32; but ἀπ-ήλαον in Ar.*Lys*.1001 is prob. an error for -ήλαʿαν, Dor. for -ήλασαν:—radic. sense, *drive, set in motion*, of driving flocks, εἰς εὐρὺ σπέος ἤλασε μῆλα Od.9.237; κακοὺς δ᾽ ἐς μέσσον ἔλασσεν Il.4.299; aor. Med. ἠλασάμην in act. sense, 10.537, 11.682:

freq. of horses, chariots, ships, *drive*, ἐλάαν (inf. pres.) ἅρμα καὶ ἵππους 23.334; ἐς τὴν ἀγορὴν τὸ ζεῦγος Hdt.1.59; ἐ. ἵππον *ride* it, Id.4.64, al.; κέλητας καὶ ἅρματα ἐ. *ride* and *drive*, Id.7.86; ἐ. νῆα *row* it, Od.12.109, etc.; στρατὸν ἐ. Pi.*O*.10(11).66, Hdt.1.176, 4.91, etc.

ἐλεύθω, causal of stem ἐλυθ- (cf. ἔρχομαι), *bring*, Dor. fut. ἐλευσίω· οἴσω, Hsch., Dor.3 pl. aor. ἐλεύσαν Ibyc.1(*a*).18 P.; 3 sg. ἔλευσεν Pi.*fr*.70d.39 S.-M. cf. ἐπελεύθω.

ἐλευσέαν· τὴν βρυωνίαν, Hsch. (ἐλεψέαν poscit ordo).

Ἐλευσίνιος, α, ον, *of Eleusis*, *h.Cer*.266, Hdt.9.57, etc.; epith. of Zeus in Ionia, Hsch.; of Artemis in Sicily and Antioch, Id., Lib.*Or*.11.109; but mostly of Demeter, Antim.63, etc.; Δηὼ Ἐ. S.*Ant*.1120 (lyr.); Ἐλευσείνιαι (sic) *Demeter and Cora*, *IG*4.955.14 (Epid.): hence,

II. Ἐλευσίνιον, τό, *their temple at Athens*, And.1.110, *IG*1.6.129.

III. Ἐλευσίνια, τά, *their festivals*, ib.1².5, 2².847.24, Hyp.*Fr*.112, Paus.4.33.5, etc.: prov., Ἀττικοὶ τὰ Ἐ., of groups of persons confabulating, Duris95 J.: Lacon. Ἐλευηύνια, τά, *IG*5(1).213.11 (v. B.C.).

IV. Ἐλευσίνιος, ὁ (sc. μήν), name of month in Crete, *GDI*5183: also spelt Ἐλευσύνιος *SIG*712.8 (Olus), and so in Thera, *Test.Epict*.2.7, 3.3. [σῑ, exc. in *h.Cer*.l.c., S.*Ant*.1120 (lyr.).]

Ἐλευσία, v. Εἰλείθυια.

Ἐλευσίς, ῖνος, ἡ, *Eleusis*, an old city of Attica, sacred to Demeter and Cora, first in *h.Cer*.97; late Ἐλευσίν Str.9.1.12 codd. (but Ἐλευσίς 9.1.20), Corn.*ND*28, Ἐλλευσεὶν *GVI*1058 (Eleusis, iii/iv A.D.).

II. Advs. Ἐλευσῖνι *at Eleusis*, *IG*1.76.10, al., And.1.111, Lys.6.4, etc.; later ἐν Ἐ. *IG*2.1028.11, al.: **Ἐλευσῖνάδε** *to Eleusis*, Lys.12.52, X.*HG*2.4.24: **Ἐλευσῖνόθεν** *from Eleusis*, And.1.111, Lys.6.45.

ἔλευσις, εως, ἡ, *coming, arrival*, εἰς βίον Corn.*ND*28, cf. Tz.*H*.7.572, Sch.A.R.4.887, Hsch.

2. *the Advent* of Christ, Act.Ap.7.52.

ἐλευσίω, v. ἐλεύθω.

ἐλευστέον, (ἔρχομαι) *one must come*, LXX2Ma.6.17.

ἐλεφαίρομαι, old Ep. Verb, perh. connected with ὀλοφώϊος (q.v.), *cheat with empty hopes*, said of the *false* dreams that come through the *ivory* gate (with play on ἐλέφας, cf. κραίνω), οἱ μέν κ' ἔλθωσι διὰ πριστοῦ ἐλέφαντος, οἵ ῥ' ἐλεφαίρονται Od.19.565: generally, *cheat, over-reach*, ἐλεφηράμενος .. Τυδεΐδην Il.23.388.

II. of the Nemean lion, ἐλεφαίρετο φῦλ' ἀνθρώπων he *used to destroy* them, Hes.*Th*.330. (Act. only in Hsch., who also has aor. 1 ἐλεφῆραι· ἀπατῆσαι.)

ἐλεφαντᾰγωγός, ὁ, *elephant-driver*, Poll.1.140.

ἐλεφαντάρχης, ου, ὁ, *master of elephants*, Phylarch.31 J., Plu.*Demetr*.25, LXX2Ma.14.12; spec., *commander of squadron of sixteen elephants*, Ascl.*Tact*.9, Ael.*Tact*.23.

ἐλεφανταρχία, ἡ, *squadron of sixteen elephants*, Ael.*Tact*.23.

ἐλεφαντειος, ον, *of an elephant*, Dsc.2.76.17, Opp.*C*.2.500, Myc. *e-re-pa-te-jo*, *made of ivory*.

ἐλεφαντεύς, έως, ὁ, *ivory-worker*, *PPar*.5 xliii.

ἐλεφαντηγός, όν, *transporting elephants* (sc. νῆες), Agatharch.83, cf. *PPetr*.2p.135 (iii B.C.).

ἐλεφαντιᾰκός, ή, όν, *suffering from elephantiasis*, Firm.3.5.30; also -τικός, id.8.26.13.

ἐλεφαντίᾶσις, εως, ἡ, the disease *elephantiasis*, Cels.3.25, Dsc.2.70.3, Plu.2.731a.

ἐλεφαντιασμός, ὁ, = foreg., *EM*561.4.

ἐλεφαντιάω, *suffer from elephantiasis*, Phld.*Rh*.2.120 S., Dsc.1.77, Ptol.*Tetr*.151, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.27.2.

ἐλεφαντίνεος, α, ον, *of elephants*, ὀδόντες *IG*3.1376.

ἐλεφαντῐνος, η, ον, *of ivory*, Alc.33.1, (= 350.1 L.-P.), λύραι ἐλφάντιναι *IG*1.345.47 Ar.*Eq*.1169, *Pl*.815, al.; δίφρος ἐ., = Lat. *sella curulis*, Plb.6.53.9 (pl.), al.; οἶκοι ἐ. LXXAm.3.15; τὸ ἐ. the *substance of ivory*, Pl.*Hp.Ma*.290c.

2. *white as ivory*, μέτωπον *Anacreont*.15.12; τάριχος Crates 29, perh. so used by Alcm.10(*b*).6P.

ἐλεφαντίσκιον, τό, Dim. of ἐλέφας, *young elephant*, Ael.*NA*8.27.

ἐλεφαντιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *elephant-driver*, Arist.*HA*497ᵇ28 (cf. Demetr.*Eloc*.97), Porph.*Abst*.3.6.

ἐλεφαντιώδης, ες, *suffering from elephantiasis*, Antyll.ap.Aët.3.9 (p. 269.10 O.).

II. *shield of elephant-hide*, App.*Pun*.46.

ἐλεφαντόβοτος, ον, *feeding elephants*, γαῖα Nonn.*D*.39.26.

ἐλεφαντόδετος, ον, *inlaid with ivory*, δόμοι E.*IA*582 (lyr.); φόρμιγξ Ar.*Av*.219 (lyr.).

ἐλεφαντόφήρας, ου, ὁ, *elephant-hunter*, Agatharch.54 (pl.), *Sammelb*.4144, 4151.

ἐλεφαντόκομία, ἡ, *care of elephants*, Ael.*NA*6.8.

ἐλεφαντόκωπος, ον, *ivory-hilted*, ξιφομάχαιρα Theopomp.Com.25; ξίφη Luc.*Gall*.26.

ἐλεφαντόμᾰχία, ἡ, *battle of elephants*, Plu.*Pomp*.52.

ἐλεφαντόμάχος, [μᾰ], ον, *fighting against elephants*, ζῷον Str.16.4.15, cf. D.S.3.26.

ἐλεφαντόνωτος, ον, *ivory-backed*, ἡνίαι Eust.583.44.

ἐλεφαντόπηχυς, ὁ, ἡ, *ivory-armed*, Max.Tyr.14.6.

ἐλεφαντόπους, ὁ, ἡ, gen. ποδος, *ivory-footed*, κλίνη Pl.Com.208; τράπεζα Luc.*Gall*.14; ἐλεφαντόποδες τὰ ἐνήλατα καὶ κλιντῆρες Ph.1.666.

ἐλεφαντότόμος, ὁ, *ivory-cutter*, Opp.*C*.2.514.

ἐλεφαντουρψική (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *the art of ivory-working*, Sch.Paul.Al.*P*.1.

ἐλεφαντουργός, όν, *working in ivory*, ὄργανα Philostr.*VA*5.20: -γός, ὁ, *ivory-worker*, A.D.*Pron*.31.19, Them.*Or*.18.224b: *SB*10258 ii 14 (iv A.D.) **-ουργία,** ἡ, *ivory-working*, Vett.Val.3.23.

ἐλεφαντοφάγος, [ᾰ], ὁ, *elephant-eater*, Agatharch.55, Str.16.4.10.

ἐλεφαντοφᾰνής, ές, *like ivory*, ὀδόντες Eust.1877.42.

ἐλεφαντοχρως, ὁ, ἡ, gen. -χρωτος, *ivory-coloured*, ὀδόντες ib.36.

ἐλεφαντόω, *inlay with ivory*, τράπεζα ἠλεφαντωμένη *IG*1283. **-ώδης,** ες, *like an elephant*, ὦτα Aret.*SD*2.13.

ἐλεφαντωσις, εως, ἡ, = περσοναχια (i.e. ἄρκιον), *Gloss*.

ἐλεφαντωτός, ή, όν, *inlaid with ivory*, *IG*2.706 *A*ᵇ 14.

ἐλέφας, αντος, ὁ, (θήλεια ἐ. Phylarch.36 J.): irreg. gen. ἐλεφάντου *BCH*35.286 (Delos, ii B.C.): dat. pl. -τοις Lxx1Ma.1.17 (v.l.):—*elephant*, first mentioned by Hdt. as a native of Africa, 3.114, 4.191; ἐλέφαντος ὀδόντες Id.3.97; of the Indian *elephant*, first in Arist.*Cael*.298ᵃ13, *HA*610ᵃ15, cf. Paus.1.12.4.

II. in Hom. only of *elephant's tusk, ivory*, Il.5.583, cf. Hes.*Sc*.141, Pi.*O*.1.27, Pl.*R*.373a, *GDI*5500, etc.: Aeol. **ἐλέφαις** Sapph.*Supp*.20a10, *IG*1.457.22 (442/1 B.C.), *CID* II 62 ii A 5, Lxx Ez.27.6; *ivory statue*, Χὀ βõμὸς Χἐελέφας *SEG*32.356 (Aegina, vi B.C.)

III. = ἐλεφαντίασις, Aret.*SD*2.13, *IG*3.1423, Gal.15.331, Al.Jb.2.7, Myc. *e-re-pa*.

IV. a *precious stone*, Thphr.*Lap*.37.

V. a kind of *cup*, Damox.1.1.

VI. = ἐλεφάντωσις, Apul.*Herb*.36.

ἐλεφιτίς, ὁ, a *fish*, corrupt in Hp.*Vict*.2.48 (ἀλφηστής Coraes).

ἐλέχει· ψηλαφᾷ, Hsch.

ἐλεών· θάμνος, Id.

II. the *snake* called σκυτάλη, Id.

ἐλέωτρις, ιδος, ἡ, a *fish of the Nile*, Ath.7.312b.

ἔλη, ἡ, = εἵλη, ἀλέα (B), Ar.*V*.772 (Sch. Rav.), Eust.667.22, 1573.45.

ἔλη, ἔληαι, v. αἱρέω.

Ἑλήγηρις, εως, ἡ, epith. of Demeter (διὰ τὸ ὑπὸ τῆς τοῦ ἡλίου ἕλης γηρᾶν), Eust.1197.53.

ἐληγός, ὁ, *oil-merchant*, *OGI*521.25 (v/vi A.D.).

ἐληθερέω, = εἰλ-, Gal.19.97 (Pass.).

ἐλήλᾰκα, ἐλήλαμαι, ἐληλέδατο or -άδατο, v. ἐλαύνω.

ἐλήλεγμαι, v. ἐλέγχω.

ἐλήλιγμαι, Il.12.62, etc.: Ion. impf. ἐλαύνεσκον (ἀπ-) Hdt.7.119: fut. ἐλάσω [ᾰ], part. ἐλάσοντας X.*An*.7.7.55 codd., cf. D.H.2.36, (ἐξ-) Hp.*Loc.Hom*.46, *Nat.Mul*.32 inf. ἐλάσσειν *AP*7.427 (Antip. Sid.) (παρελάσσεις) is f.l. in Il.23.427, and ξυνελάσσομεν is subj. in Od.18.39; ἐλάω A.R.3.411; Att. ἐλῶ, ᾶς, ᾷ, inf. ἐλᾶν, also Hdt.1.207, etc., and so Hom. in the resolved form ἐλόω Il.13.315, Od.7.319: inf. ἐλάαν (though this is also inf. pres., v. infr.) Il.17.496, Od.5.290: aor. 1 ἤλᾰσα, Ep. ἔλᾰσα Il.5.80, ἔλασσα 18.564, Ion. 3 sg. ἐλάσασκεν 2.199: pf. ἐλήλᾰκα (ἀπ-, ἐξ-) X.*Cyr*.4.2.10, Ar.*Nu*.828: plpf. ἐληλάκειν (ἐξ-) Hdt.5.90:—Med. (v. infr. I. 2), fut. ἐλάσομαι (παρ-) dub.l. in Arr.*An*.3.30.3: aor. ἠλασάμην Il.11.682, rare in Att., as Pl.*Grg*.484b; 3 sg. ἤλσατο Ibyc.55; Ep. ἐλάσαιο, -ασαίατο, -ασσάμενος, Od.20.51, Il.10.537, Od.4.637:—Pass., fut. ἐλασθήσομαι (ἐξ-) D.H.4.9: aor. ἠλάθην [ᾰ] E.*Heracl*.430, Ar.*Ec*.4; later ἠλάσθην *AP*7.278 (Arch.), *Sammelb*.997 (iv A.D.), (ἐξ-, συν-) Plb.8.24.9, 18.22.6, etc. (in Hdt. the Mss. vary between the two forms, ἐξελαθείς 7.165, ἀπηλάσθησαν 3.54): pf. ἐλήλαμαι Od.7.113, Hdt.7.84 (ἐξ-), etc.; ἐλήλασμαι Hp.*Mul*.2.133, Aen.Tact.31.4 (prob.), (ἐξ-) Plb.6.22.4, (συν-) A.D.*Conj*.233.30: plpf. ἠλήλατο Il.5.400; poet. also ἐλήλατο 4.135; 3 pl. ἠλήλαντο Hes.*Sc*.143, also ἐληλέδατ', ἐληλέατ', ἐληλάδατ' vv.ll. in Od.7.86.—The pres. **ἐλάω** Tim.*Pers*.210 P. is rare and mainly Poet., imper. ἔλα Pi.*I*.5(4).38, A.*Fr*.332, E.*HF*819, *Fr*.779.1 (also non-thematic 3 pl. ἐλάντω *SIG*1025.8 (Cos)): inf. ἐλᾶν Canthar.4, X.*HG*2.4.32: inf. ἐλάαν as Ep.inf.pres. is freq. in Hom. (v. infr. I. 2): part. ἐλάουσα Emp.4.5: impf. 3 pl. ἔλων Od.4.2, 3 sg. ἔλαεν A.R.3.872 GIV 1844.3 (Rome, ?ii A.D.); ἀπ-έλα X.*Cyr*.8.3.32; but ἀπ-ήλαον in Ar.*Lys*.1001 is prob. an error for -ήλαʽαν, Dor. for -ήλασαν:—radic. sense, *drive, set in motion*, of driving flocks, εἰς εὐρὺ σπέος ἤλασε μῆλα Od.9.237; κακοὺς δ' ἐς μέσσον ἔλασσεν Il.4.299; aor. Med. ἠλασάμην in act. sense, 10.537, 11.682: freq. of horses, chariots, ships, *drive*, ἐλάαν (inf. pres.) ἅρμα καὶ ἵππους 23.334; ἐς τὴν ἀγορὴν τὸ ζεῦγος Hdt.1.59; ἐ. ἵππον *ride* it, Id.4.64, al.; κέλητας καὶ ἅρματα ἐ. *ride* and *drive*, Id.7.86; ἐ. νῆα *row* it, Od.12.109, etc.; στρατὸν ἐ. Pi.*O*.10(11).66, Hdt.1.176, 4.91, etc.

ἐλήλῠθα, εἰλήλουθα, ἐλθεῖν, ἐλθέμεν, ἐλθέμεναι, v. ἔρχομαι.

ἐλθετέον, = ἐλευστέον, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.4.1, Philum.ap.Aët.9.12.

ἐλθετῶς· ἀντὶ τοῦ ἐλθέ, Σαλαμίνιοι, Hsch.

ἐλίβοτρυς· ἄμπελός τις μέλαινα, Id.

ἑλίγδην, Adv., (ἑλίσσω) *whirling, rolling*, A.*Pr*.882 (anap.); cf. εἰλίγδην.

ἕλιγμα, ατος, τό, *fold, wrapping*, ἱμάντων ἑλίγμασι, of straps *bound round* the leg, Ephipp.14.9; στρουθωτὰ ἑ. Sophr.100, perh. *hairband*, πορφυρεῦν .. κόμης ἕλιγμα *AP*6.211 (Leon. Tarent).

II. *bracelets*, in pl., Hsch., prob. in Sapph.*Supp*.20a.8.

III. *depression of the skull without fracture*, = θλάσμα, Sor.*Fract*.1.

IV. *packet*, σμύρνης καὶ ἀλόης v.l. in Ev.Jo.19.39.

ἑλῐγμᾰτώδης, ες, = ἑλικοειδής, *twisted*, *Lex.deSpir*.p.195 V.

ἑλιγμός, Ep. **εἱλ-**, ὁ, *winding, convolution*, of the Labyrinth, Hdt.2.148; πολλοὺς ἑ. ἄνω καὶ κάτω πλανᾶσθαι X.*Cyr*.1.3.4; of the gut, ἑ. ἔχει Arist.*HA*538ᵇ7; of the Fallopian tubes, ib.510ᵇ19; of the brain, Erasistr.ap.Gal.5.603; of a snake, Sch.Nic.*Th*.159; of dancers' feet, Orph.*H*.38.12: generally, *rotatory motion*, Plu.2.404f; ὀφθαλμῶν ἑλιγμοί *rolling* of eyes, Procop.Gaz.p.151 B.; ἑ. καὶ ἀναστροφαὶ ὀργάνων Max.Tyr.19.4: pl., *the plies* of a knot, Plu.*Alex*.18; ῥευμάτων ἑλιγμοί Id.*Caes*.19; ὀρῶν Lib.*Or*.61.8.

ἔλιγξ, v.l. for ὤλιγξ, Poll.2.67.

Ἐλιεύς, ὁ, title of Zeus at Thebes, Hsch.

ἑλῐκάμπυξ, ῠκος, ὁ, ἡ, *wreathed with a circlet*, Σεμέλα Pi.*Fr*.75.20; θεά Id.*Pae*.3.15.

ἑλῐκάστερος, ον, *with circling orbit*, epith. of the moon, Man.4.224.

ἑλῐκαυγής, ές, *with circling rays*, κύκλος, of the sun, Orph.*Fr*.236.1; of the moon, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.173.

ἑλῐκη, ἡ, (ἕλιξ) *winding*: hence,

I. *the constellation of the Great Bear*, from its *revolving round* the pole, Arat.37, A.R.3.1195.

II. *convolution* of a spiral shell, Arist.*HA*524ᵇ12, *PA*680ᵃ22, al.; of the bowles, ib.682ᵃ15; of the ear, Id.*GA*781ᵇ15.

III. in Arcadia, *crack willow, Salix fragilis*, from its pliant nature, Thphr.*HP*3.13.7, Myc. *e-ri-ka*, *wilow*.

ἑλῐκηδόν, Adv. = ἑλίγδην, *spirally*, ib.1, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.19.

II. *revolving in a circle*, Nonn.*D*.1.195.

ἑλῐκίας, ου, ὁ, *forked lightning*, Arist.*Mu*.395ᵃ27 (pl.).

ἑλῐκοβλέφᾰρος, ον, *having curling eyelashes*, epith. of Aphrodite, *h.Hom*.6.19, Hes.*Th*.16, Pi.*Fr*.123.5; of Alcmene, Id.*P*.4.172.

ἑλῐκοβόστρῠχος, ον, *with curling hair*, Ar.*Fr*.334 (lyr.).

ἑλῐκογρᾰφέω, *describe a curve*, of the Nile, Anon.*Geog.Comp*.31.

ἑλῐκοδρόμος, ον, *running in curves, twisting*, Orph.*H*.9.10; *circular*, E.*Ba*.1067 (cj. for ἕλκει δρόμον).

ἑλῐκοειδής, poet. **εἱλικ-,** ές, *of winding* or *spiral form*, [σαυνία] D.S.5.30; γραμμή Plu.*Num*.13; of planetary orbits, Cleom.1.4; ἔντερον Aret.*SD*2.3; τόποι S.E.*P*.1.126; σελήνη D.L.7.144. Adv. -δῶς Cleom.1.4, Dsc.2.165, Olymp.*in Mete*.13.9.

ἑλῐκοκέρατος, ον, *with curled horns*, Hsch. s.v. ἕλικας.

ἑλῐκοπέτᾰλος, ον, *with twining leaves*, prob. in Sacerd.p.540.1 K.

ἑλῐκορροος, ον, *with winding stream*, Orac.ap.Paus.4.20.1.

ἑλῐκός, ή, όν, perh. *meandering* (but *black* acc. to Sch.), of river, Call.*fr.* 299 Pf. (Sup.);

II. *circling* χορεία *Hymn.Is*.155.

ἑλῐκοστέφᾰνος, ον, *with twisted diadem*, κούρα B.8.62.

ἑλικτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *anything twisted*: *ear-ring*, Ar.*Fr*.320.14, Lys.12.19, *IG*2.747.5.

ἑλικτήριον, τό, = foreg., Apollon.*Lex.Hom*. s.v. ἕλικας.

ἑλικτικός, ή, όν, *coiled*, τὸ ἑ. τῆς οὐρᾶς Doroth. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.158.

ἑλικτός (or εἱλ-), ή, όν *rolled, twisted, wreathed*, βοῦς κεράεσσιν ἑλικτάς *h.Merc*.192; δράκων S.*Tr*.12, cf. *Pae.Delph*.19; κισσός E.*Ph*.652 codd. (lyr.); στέφανος Chaerem.7; βόστρυχος Theodect.6.4; κλῖμαξ ἑ. *winding* staircase, Callix.1; ἑ. κύτος prob. *plaited* basket E.*Ion*40; εἱλικτὸν κρούειν πόδα, of dancers (cf. ἑλίσσω I. 3), Id.*El*.180 (lyr.); δῦριγξ περὶ χεῖλος ἑλικτά i.e. wrapped round with bands Theoc.1.129; ἑλικτά, of insects *that can roll* or *double themselves up*, Arist.*PA*682[b]24, 692[a]2: ἐλ{ε}ικτὸν κεφαλίδα *Jos.Jer*.43(36).2 Comp. ἑλικτότερος Hsch.

b. ἑλικτά, τά, app. kind of vessel, *Inscr.Délos*442*B*210 (ii B.C.).

II. metaph., *toriuous, not straightforward*, ἑλικτὰ κοὐδὲν ὑγιές E.*Andr*.448; *obscure*, Lyc.1466.

ἑλικώδης, ες, = ἑλικοειδής, Plu.2.648f, Nonn.*D*.1.370.

ἑλικων, ωνος, ὁ, *thread spun from the distaff to the spindle*, Hsch.

II. a *nine-stringed instrument*, Aristid. Quint.3.3, Ptol.*Harm*.2.2.

Ἑλῐκών, ῶνος, ὁ (ϝελ- Corinn.*Supp*.1.29), *Helicon*, a hill in Boeotia, the seat of the Muses, Hes.*Op*.639, etc.:—hence **Ἑλῐκωνιάδες** (sc. παρθένοι), αἱ, *dwellers on Helicon*, i.e. *Muses*, Pi.*Pae.Fr*.16.14, *I*.2.34; Μοῦσαι Hes.*Op*.658, Th.1, *CIG*3067.10 (Teos):—also **Ἑλῐκωνίδες** Νύμφαι S.*OT*1108 (lyr.); Μοῦσαι E.*HF*791 (lyr.), *IG*4.682.13 (Hermione): sg., of a poet's *reed-pen*, *AP*9.162, Ibyc.1(*a*).24 P.

II. Ἑλικωνιάς, άδος, ἡ, = ὑάκινθος, Ps.-Dsc.4.62.

III. experimental instrument used by musical theorists, Ptol.*Harm*.2.2.

Ἑλῐκώνιος, α, ον, *Heliconian, of Helicon*, παρθένοι Pi.*I*.8(7).63.

II. title of Poseidon, Ἑ. ἄναξ Il.20.404: acc. to Sch., from Helice in Achaia, where he was especially honoured, 8.203 (but cf. Aristarch.ap.*EM*547.16, *h.Hom*.22.3), *SEG*15.784 (Sinope, iii B.C.).

ἑλῐκωπός, όν, = ἑλικώψ, Orph.*H*.6.9.

ἑλῐκωτός, ή, όν, *threaded like a screw*, Orib.49.20.6.

ἑλῐκωψ, ωπος, ὁ, ἡ, fem. **ῶπις**, ιδος, epith. of uncertain sense, perh. *with rolling eyes*. (not in Od.), ἑλίκωπες Ἀχαιοί Il.1.389, al.; ἑλικῶπις κούρη ib.98; νύμφη Hes.*Th*.298, cf. Sapph.44.5 L.-P., Alc.283.16 L.-P. παρθένοι, Ἀφροδίτη, Pi.*Pae*.2.99, *P*.6.1, ἑ. .. λαγωοί Nonn.*D*.48.900, expld. as *black-eyed* by Sch.Il.1.98, *Et.Gud*., Eust.57.1, etc. cf. ἑλικός.

ἐλίμαρ· κέγχρῳ ὅμοιον ἢ μελίνῃ ὑπὸ Λακώνων Hsch. (*La*.); cf. ἔλεμος, ἔλυμος III.

ἐλιμονικός, = ἀνάδοχος II, *surety*, *PSI*584.14 (iii B.C.).

ἕλῐνος, ὁ, (ἑλίσσω) *vine-tendril*, Philet.ap.*EM*330.39.

2. fem., *the vine*, Nic.*Al*.181, Opp.*C*.4.262, D.P.1157. [later ἕλῑνος prob. in Nonn.*D*.12.299], (cod. σελίνοις); cf. ἑλίνοφόρος.

ἑλῐνότροπος, ον, *like vine-tendrils*, *Hymn.Is*.18.

ἑλῑνοφόρος, ον, *bearing vine-tendrils*, κόρυμβος Nonn.*D*.16.278; Διόνυσος ib.17.333, (v.l.).

ἐλῑνύες, αἱ, *days of rest, holdays*: ἐλινύας ἄγειν, of the Roman *supplicatio*, Plb.21.2.1, cf. ἢ πατὰ τὸ ἐλινύειν τὸ ἡσυχάζειν γέγονεν ἐλινὺς καὶ Ἐρινύς Sch.Hes.*Th*.472 (p. 75 Di. G.).

Ἐλινύμενος, title of Zeus at Cyrene, Hsch.

ἐλῑνύω, Hdt.1.67, Hp.*Acut*.47, A.*Pr*.53: impf. ἐλίνυον Hdt.8.71, ἠλ- App.*Mith*.43; Ion. ἐλινύεσκον A.R.1.589: fut. -ύσω [ῡ] Pi.*N*.5.1, *I*.2.46: aor. ἐλίνῡσα Hdt.7.56, A.*Pr*.529 (lyr.), etc.:—Poet. and Ion. Verb, also used in Trag. and late Prose (as Plu.*Num*.14), *keep holiday, take rest, repose*, freq. in Hp., as *Acut*.47; διέβη ὁ στρατὸς .. ἐλινύσας οὐδένα χρόνον without any *cessation*, Id.7.56; ἐλινύσοντα .. ἀγάλματα *to stand unmoved* on their pedestals, Pi.*N*.5.1, cf. *I*.2.46; ὡς μή σ' ἐλινύοντα προσδερχθῇ πατήρ see thee *standing idle*, A.*Pr*.53; οὐκ ἐλινύειν ἐχρῆν Ar.*Th*.598; ἐ. μίαν ἡμέραν Orac.ap.D.21.53.

2. c. gen. rei, *rest from*, πλήθεος βρώμης Hp.*Acut*.47 (v.l. ‹ἐκ›); ἔργων D.H.1.33.

3. c. part., *rest* or *cease from* doing, ἐλίνυον οὐδένα χρόνον .. ἐργαζόμενοι Hdt.8.71, cf., 1.67. A.*Pr*.529 (lyr.), Call.*Cer*.48, *Fr*.248. [υ of the impf. short in A.R.1.862, long ib.589, indeterminate in Trag.] (Written ἐλιννύω in some codd.)

II. trans., *bring to rest, halt*, πότμον ἐλινύσειεν Call.*Fr*.330 Pf.

ἕλιξ, (A), ῐκος, ὁ, ἡ, as Adj., *twisted, curved*: in Hom. and Hes., as in S.*Aj*.374 (lyr.), Theoc.25.127, epith. of oxen: the original significance is unknown; it was interpreted by Alexandrian scholars as *"black"* and perh. used by Theoc., etc. in this sense: freq. coupled with εἰλίπους, cf. Il.12.293 and Sch. ad loc., etc.; ἕλιξ abs., = βοῦς, E.*Ba*.1170 (lyr.): later of various objects, ποταμός Pi.ap.Sch.Il.*Oxy*.221 ix 15; ἕλικα ἀνὰ χλόαν on the *tangled* grass, E.*Hel*.180 (lyr., cf. sq. III); δρόμος Nonn.*D*.2.263; σειρή Tryph.322.

ἕλιξ (B), poet. **εἷλιξ,** ῐκος, ἡ, (ἑλίσσω) *anything which assumes a spiral shape*: once in Hom., γναμπτάς θ' ἕλικας, of *armlets* or *ear-rings*, Il.18.401 (cf. ἑλικτήρ), cf. *h.Ven*.87, Arist.*Mir*.840[b]20:—afterwards in various relations:

II. *whirl, convolution*, ἕλικες στεροπῆς *flashes of forked* lightning, A.*Pr*.1083 (anap.); of *circular* or *spiral motion*, αἱ κινήσεις καὶ ἕλικες τοῦ οὐρανοῦ Arist.*Metaph*.998[a]5; ἕλικα ἐκτυλίσσειν Ti.Locr.97c; *wreath* of smoke, A.R.1.438.

III. *tendril of the vine*, Hes.*Sc*.295. Thphr.*CP*2.18.2; βοσκὰς εὐφύλλων ἑλίκων E.*Hel*.1331 (lyr.); βότρυος ἕλικα παυσίπονον the *clustering* grape, Ar.*Ra*.1321 (lyr.).

2. *tendril* of ivy, Id.*Th*.1000; also, *ivy. Hedera Helix*, Thphr.*HP*3.18.6, 7.8.1.

b. of plam, *AP*4.1.50 (Mel.).

3. *curl* or *lock of hair*, *AP*10.19 (Apollonid.), 12.10 (Strat.), *Anacreont*.16.6.

4. *coil* of a serpent, E.*HF*399 (lyr.): pl., *tentacles* of the polypus, *AP*9.14 (Antiphil.), *feelers* of the prawn, Ael.*NA*16.13.

5. *volute* on the capital of a column, Callix.1, Vitr.4.1.12.

IV. *convolution* of a spiral shell (cf. ἑλίκη II), Arist.*HA*547[b]11: pl., *convolutions* of the bowels, Id.*PA*675[b]24: sg., *colon*, ib.675[b]20; also of the ear, Id.*de An*.420[a]13, Ruf.*Onom*.44.

V. *spiral* running round a staff, Ael.*VH*9.11, Ath.12.543f; on a child's ball, A.R.3.139; *spiral strip* folded round the scytale, Plu.*Lys*.19.

2. Geom., *spiral*, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.40 U., Hermesian.7.86; περὶ ἑλίκων, title of work by Archim.; also, = κύκλος Hsch.

b. of planets' *orbit*, Eudox.*Ars*5.3, Theo Sm.p.201 H.; but also of the sun's and moon's *orbits*, Eudox.*Ars*9.2.

3. *helix, screw-windlass*, employed in launching ships, invented by Archimedes, Moschioap.Ath.5.207b.

4. *treadmill used to raise water*, Ph.1.410.

VI. pl., *involved sentences*, D.H.*Th*.48.

VII. Adj. *winding*, ὁ ῥοῦς φέρεται ἕλικα πορεἰαν Dion.Byz.3.

ἕλιξις, ιος, ἡ, *rolled bandage*, Hp.*Off*.10.

2. *convolution* of the bowels, Aret.*SA*2.6.

ἑλιξόκερως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *with crumpled horns*, κριός *AP*9.240 (Phil.). **-πορος,** ον, *revolving*, ἄτρακτος Procl.*H*.1.48.

ἕλις· μόνος καὶ ὅλος, Hsch.

ἑλίσσω or ἐλίσσω (the latter more freq. in codd. of Hom.), Att. **-ττω,** Ep. inf. -έμεν Il.23.309; Ion. **εἱλίσσω** or **εἰλίσσω** (εἰ. is found in codd. of Hdt. (v. infr.), but κατ-ελίσσειν Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)37, κατ-ειλίξαι Id.*Morb*.2.18, al.): fut. ἑλίξω E.*Ph*.711: aor. εἵλιξα Pl.*Ti*.73a (εἵλ- codd., but κατ-ειλίξας *IG*2.204.32); part. ἑλίξας Il.23.466, Ion. εἱλίξας Hdt.4.34:—Med., Il.23.320: fut. ἑλίξομαι 17.728: aor. ἑλιξάμην 12.467, 17.283:—Pass., fut. ἑλιγήσομαι LXXIs.34.4: aor.1 εἱλίχθην E.*Or*.358; part. ἑλιχθείς Il.12.74: pf. εἵλιγμαι Hes.*Th*.791, ἐλήλιγμαι Paus.10.17.12: plpf. εἵλικτο E.*HF*927; Ion.3 pl. εἱλίχατο Hdt.7.90.—The Ion. form is found in Trag. (v. infr., codd. usu. εἱλ-; but τ' εἰ. A.*Pr*.138 (lyr., cod. Med.), cf. Ar.*Ra*.1314, 1348 (cod. Rav.)), in *IG* l.c., and codd. of Pl. (as *Ti*. l.c., ἀν-ειλίττων *Phlb*.15e); ἐπειλίξας is f.l. in D.23.161. (ϝελ-, ἐϝελ-, cf. εἴλω, ἐλελίζω ad fin.):—*turn round* or *about*: Act. in Hom. always of *turning* a chariot *round the doubling-post*, οἶσθα γὰρ εὖ περὶ τέρματ' ἐλισσέμεν [ἵππους] Il.23.309, cf.466.

2. generally, *roll*, ἑ. βίου πόρον *roll* life's stream *along*, Pi.*I*.8(7).15; of the chariot of Day, αἰθὴρ κοινὸν φάος εἱλίσσων A.*Pr*.1092 (anap.); ἥλιος .. εἱλίσσων φλόγα E.*Ph*.3; εἱ. κόνιν *roll the eddying* dust, A.*Pr*.1085 (anap.); ἑ. δίνας, of the Euripus. E.*IT*7, cf.1103 (lyr.); ἑ. κόρας βλέφαρα, Id.*HF*868 (troch.), *Or*.1266 (lyr.).

3. of any rapid motion, ἅλιον .. ἑ. πλάταν *ply* it *swiftly*, S.*Aj*.358 (lyr.); of the dance, ἑ. πόδα *move the swift* foot, cj. in E.*Or*.171 (lyr.), cf. *IA*215 (lyr.); εἱ. θιάσους *lead the dancing* bands, Id.*IT*1145 (lyr.); ἑ. χορούς Stratt.66.5: abs., *dance*, E.*Ph*.234 (lyr.), cf. *Or*.1292 (whence ἑ. τινά *dance in honour of* .., Id.*HF*690 (lyr.), *IA*1480 (lyr.)); ἑ. βωμόν *dance round* it, Call.*Del*.321, ἑ. τὸ μέλος *trill* its song, of the nightingale, Ael.*NA*5.38.

4. *roll* or *wind round*, πλόκαμον περὶ ἄτρακτον Hdt.4.34, cf. 2.38; λίνον ἠλακάτᾳ δακτύλοις ἑ. E.*Or*.1432 (lyr.); χεῖρας ἀμφὶ γόνυ ἑ. *clasp* them round .., Id.*Ph*.1622.

b. = ἀνελίσσως I 1, i.e. *read*, γράμματα (= συγγράμματα) Call.*Fr*.468 Pf.; βίβλον Posidipp. in *Suppl.Hell*.705.16, cf. *AP*9.161.1 (Marc. Arg.).

5. metaph., *turn in one's mind, revolve*, τοιαῦθ' ἑ. S.*Ant*.231, cf. Pl.*Epin*.978d; μῆτιν A.R.1.463; ἑ. κακοὺς λόγους *speak wily* words, E.*Or*.892.

6. κόλπους ἑ. *form winding* reaches, of rivers, D.P.630; ἀγκῶνας Id.979.

II. Med. and Pass., *turn oneself round* or *about* (but in Il.12.49 εἱλίσσεθ' ἑταίρους (as read by Nicanor) *railled his* comrades), ἑλιχθέντων ὑπ' Ἀχαιῶν *when* they *turned to face* the foe, ib.74, cf. 408; so of a wild boar, ἑλιξάμενος *having turned to bay*, 17.283; of a serpent, *coil himself*, ἑλισσόμενος περὶ χειῇ 22.95; ἡ, δέ τ' ἐλισσομένη πέτεται (sc. καλαῦροψ) the shepherd's staff flies *spinning through the air*, 23.846; κνίση .. ἑλισσομένη περὶ καπνῷ *rolling* with the smoke, 1.317; ἑλισσόμενοι περὶ δίνας *whirled round* in the eddies, 21.11; of a river, δίνῃς ἀργυρέῃς εἱλιγμένος Hes.*Th*.791, cf. D.S.1.32; of the waves, τὸ ἑλισσόμενον αἰεὶ κυμάτων Pi.*N*.6.55; of ocean, ἑλίσσεσθαι περὶ πᾶσαν χθόνα A.*Pr*.138; ὧραι ἑλισσόμεναι the *circling* hours, Pi.*O*.4.3.

2. *turn hither and thither, go about*, ἀν' ὅμιλον Il.12.49; καθ' ὅμιλον ib.467; ἐλίσσετο ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα *turned himself* hither and thither, doubting what to do, Od.20.24.

3. metaph., *to be constantly in* or *about* a thing, περὶ φύσας Il.18.372; ἔν τινι, εἴς τι, Pl.*Tht*.194b, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.4: c. gen., μέλιτός τε καὶ ἔργων εἱλίσσονται (sc. μέλισσαι) Arat.1030.

4. *whirl in the dance*, E.*Ba*.569 (lyr.), *IA*1055 (lyr.).

5. Med. in act. sense, ἧκε δέ μιν σφαιρηδὸν ἑλιξάμενος he threw it *with a whirl* like a ball, Il.13.204.

6. τὰς κεφαλὰς εἱλίχατο μίτρῃσι *have their* heads *rolled round* with turbans, Hdt.7.90.

ἑλίτροχος, ον, (ἑλίσσω) *whirling the wheel round*, σύριγγες ἑ. A.*Th*.205 (lyr.).

ἑλιχάζει· πλανᾶται, Hsch.

ἑλίχρῡσος, ὁ, (-ον, τό Dsc.4.57). *gold-flower, Helichrysum siculum*, Alcm.16, Ibyc.6, Cratin.98; ξανθοτέρα ἑλιχρύσοιο Theoc.2.78.

ἑλῐχώνη, ἡ, *funnel* in an oil-press, *CPR*242 i 10 (i A.D.).

ἑλκαίνω, (ἕλκανον) *fester*, A.*Ch*.843.

ἕλκᾰνον, τό, = ἕλκος, *wound*, Hsch., who also has **ἑλκανῶσα,** = ἑλκαίνουσα.

ἑλκείδιον, τό, Dim. of ἕλκος, Plu.300a (s.v.l.).

ἑλκεσίπεπλος, [ῐ], ον, *trailing the robe, with long train*, Il.6.442, al., Mus.286, Nonn.*D*.1.103.

ἑλκεσίχειρος, ον, *drawing the hand after it*, τρύπανα *AP*6.103 (Phil.).

ἑλκετρίβων, [ῐ], ωνος, ὁ, *cloak-trailer*, nickname of a Laconian, Pl.Com.124.

ἑλκεχίτων, [ῐ], ωνος, ὁ, *trailing the tunic, with a long tunic*, epith. of the Ionians, Il.13.685, *h.Ap*.147.

ἑλκέω, = ἕλκω, *drag about, tear asunder*, in impf. νέκυν .. εἵλκεον ἀμφότεροι Il.17.395: also in fut. and aor. κύνες ἑλκήσουσιν ib.558; σὲ μὲν κύνες ἠδ' οἰωνοὶ ἑλκήσουσ' 22.336; Λητώ γὰρ ἥλκησε he *did violence to* Leto, Od.11.580; ἑ. τινὰ πέπλοιο Arat.638:—Pass., ἑλκηθείσας τε θύγατρας Il.22.62.

ἑλκηδόν, Adv. *by dragging, pulling*, ἐμάχοντο πύξ τε καὶ ἑλκηδόν Hes.*Sc*.302.

ἑλκήεις, εσσα, εν, *full of ulcers*, Man.1.162.

ἑλκηθμός, ὁ, *being carried off, violence suffered*, σῆς τε βοῆς σοῦ θ' ἑλκηθμοῖο πυθέσθαι Il.6.465.

ἕλκηθρον, τό, *stock of the plough*, Thphr.*HP*5.7.6.

ἑλκῆτις ἡ λιθάργυρος, Hsch.

ἕλκημα, ατος, τό, *that which is torn in pieces, prey*, κυνῶν ἕ. E.*HF*568.

ἑλκησίστᾰχυς, υ, *drawing the ears of corn*, νομῆες Orac.ap.Paus.8.42.6.

ἑλκητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *one that drags*, κτένες ἑλκητῆρες, of a rake, *AP*6.297 (Phan.).

ἕλκιμος, ον, = ἑλκύσιμος, Olymp.*in Mete*.320.37.

ἑλκίνα, = περδίκιον, Ps.-Dsc.4.85.

ἑλκοποιέω, *make wounds* or *sores*: metaph., *rip up old sores*, Aeschin.3.208.

II. *make an incision in* a tree, πρέμνον *Gp*.5.38.2.

ἑλκοποιός, όν, *having power to wound*, A.*Th*.398; cf. ἑλκοποιόν· κανθαρίς, Hsch.

ἕλκος, εος, τό, *wound*, Il.4.190, al. (never in Od.), Pi.*P*.2.91, E.*Tr*.1232 (pl.), etc.

2. *festering wound, sore, ulcer*, ἕ. ὕδρου *the festering bite* of a serpent, Il.2.723; *plague-ulcer*, Th.2.49, X.*Eq*.5.1, etc. (Gal.10.232 defines ἕ. as ἡ τῆς συνεχείας λύσις ἐν σαρκώδει μορίῳ, and both 1.1. and 1.2 are treated in Hp.*Ulc*.; ἕ. is applied to amputations in Art.68.)

II. metaph., *wound, loss*, Sol.4.17, S.*Ant*.652, al.; ἕ. δήμιον A.*Ag*.640; ὑποκάρδιον ἕ. Theoc.11.15; γίγνεται ἕ. ἐφ' ἕλκει Lib.*Ep*.1063.6. (Orig. *ἕλκος, cf. Lat. *ulcus*, Skt. *árśas* (n.) 'haemorrhoid': ἕ- by influence of ἕλκω.)

ἑλκόω, *wound, lacerate*, E.*Hec*.405; ἑ. ὄνυξιν Arist.*HA*630^{a}5, etc.

2. *ulcerate*, βλέφαρα Hp.*VM*19, al.:—Pass., of persons, *to suffer from wounds* or *sores*, *Com.Adesp*.106.8, Ev.Luc.16.20; of sores, *suppurate*, X.*Eq*.1.5.

b. *produce ulceration by cautery*, πέλματα *PMerton*12.20 (i A.D.).

3. *make an incision in* a tree, Thphr.*HP*4.16.1 (Pass.), *CP*3.2.2 (Pass.).

II. metaph., ἑ. φρένας, οἴκους, E.*Alc*.878 (lyr.), *Supp*.223:—Pass., τὴν διάνοιαν ἑλκοῦσθαι Ph.2.551.

ἑλκτέον, *one must drag*, Pl.*R*.365c.

ἑλκτικός, ή, όν, *fit for drawing, attractive*, πρός τι ib.523a, cf. Thphr.*CP*3.17.3 (Comp.), Ael.*NA*17.6.

ἑλκτός, ή, όν, *that can be drawn, tensile*, Arist.*GA*743^{b}5, *Mete*.385^{a}16.

ἑλκύδριον, τό, Dim. of ἕλκος, *slight sore*, Hp.*Art*.63, Ar.*Eq*.907.

II. = κάδος, Dionys.Trag.12.

ἑλκυθμός, ὁ, later form of ἑλκηθμός, Tryph.21.

ἑλκύσιμος, [ῠ], ον, *that may be drawn*, Phot. s.v. ἐρύσιμον.

ἕλκῠσις, εως, ἡ, *attraction*, πύου Aret.*SD*1.10.

2. *drawing*, ἕ. τῆς σικύης, in cupping, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.22.

ἕλκυσμα, ατος, τό, *that which is drawn*, i.e. *spun wool*, Hsch. s.v. ἀφρῖνον (pl.).

2. pl., κυνῶν ἑ. *bodies torn* by dogs, Man.4.200.

3. = σκωρία, *dross of silver*, because *drawn off with a hook*, Dsc.5.86, Gal.12.236, Orib.*Fr*.90.

ἑλκυσμός, ὁ, *attraction*; esp. of *idle fancy*, διάκενος ἑ. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.22, cf. Ph.1.151 (pl.).

II. *dragging*, in pl., Anon.*Fig*.p.156 S.

ἑλκυστάζω, Frequentat. of ἕλκω, *drag about*, ἵνα μή μιν ἀποδρύφοι ἑλκυστάζων Il.23.187, 24.21.

ἑλκυστέος, α, ον, *to be dragged*, X.*Ag*.9.4.

II. ἑλκυστέον *one must draw*, οἷμα Gal.ap.Aët.8.50.

2. *one must drink*, οὐκ ἀθρόον πόμα Herod.Med.ib.4.47.

ἑλκυστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *instrument for drawing*: surgeon's *crochet*, Hp.*Mul*.1.70; *a rein*, Sch.Il.16.475, Hsch. s.v. ῥυτήρ.

II. as Adj., ἑ. πόνος toil *of dragging*, Opp.*H*.5.20.

ἑλκυστήριος, α, ον, *fit for drawing*, ζῷα *draught* animals, Men.Prot.p.17 D.

ἑλκυστικός, ή, όν, *drawing*: *extracting*, c. gen., σκολόπων Dsc.2.84.

2. *attractive*, ἑ. τι ἔχειν πρὸς φιλίαν Ath.5.185c; τὰ πιθανὰ καὶ ἑ. Arr.*Epict*.3.12.14.

ἑλκυστίνδα, Adv. = διελκυστίνδα, Eust.1111.24.

ἑλκυστός, ή, όν, *ductile*, Hsch. s.v. ῥύσιον, *Gloss*., cf. ἑλκυστῷ· λείῳ, Hsch..

2. *drawn*, ἑ. ἅμαξα *transport*-wagon, *PMasp*.303.7 (vi A.D., -ιστή Pap.).

II. ἑ. ἔλαιον oil *which may be drawn* by the users *IStraton*.15.10, 197.12, al.; *SEG*11.492.11 (Sparta, ii A.D.); ἀλείμματα ἑ. *IGRom*.3.804 (Aspendus); γυμνασιαρχία ἑ. *IStraton*.210.8, 219.3.

ἕλκυστρον, τό, *handle* or *lever* for raising a swing-beam, Apollod.*Poliorc*.162.10.

2. *halter*, Hsch. s.v. φορβε‹ι›ά.

ἕλκω, (**ἑλκύω** late, Tz.*H*.6.621), Il.24.52, etc., impf. εἷλκον A.*Fr*.39, etc., Ep. ἕλκον Il.4.213, al. (never εἵλκυον): fut. ἕλξω A.*Supp*.909, etc., rarely ἑλκύσω [ῠ] Hp.*Fract*.2, Philem.174: aor. εἵλκῠσα Batr.232, Pi.*N*.7.103, Trag. and Att., E.*Ph*.987, Ar.*Nu*.540, *SIG*^{2}587.23, al., etc.; ἥλκυσα, *CIG*4993, 5006 (Egypt, iii A.D.); later εἷλξα, poet. ἕλξα *AP*9.370 (Tib.Ill.), Orph.*A*.258, Gal.*Nat.Fac*.1.12: pf. εἵλκῠκα D.22.59; pf. part. ἑολκώς prob. in Epich.177:—Med., fut. -ύσομαι (ἐφ-) Antyll.ap.Orib.6.10.9: aor. εἱλκυσάμην (ἀφ-) v.l. in Hp.*Art*.11, subj. ἀφελκύσωμαι Ar.*Ach*.1120; rarely εἱλξάμην Gal.4.534:—Pass., fut. ἑλκυσθήσομαι A.*Th*.614 (ξυγκαθ-), Lyc.358, ἑλχθήσομαι Gal.*UP*7.7: aor. εἱλκύσθην Hp.*Epid*.4.14, (ἐξ-) Ar.*Ec*.688, ἑλκ- Hdt.1.140, ἡλκ- *IG*12(7).115.11 (Amorgos); later εἵλχθην Ph.2.11, Philostr.*VA*8.15, D.L.6.91: pf. εἵλκυσμαι Hp.*Superf*.16, E.*Rh*.576, Ph.1.316, (καθ-) Th.6.50, ἕλκυσμαι (ἀν-) Hdt.9.98, ἥλκυσμαι *BGU*1256.11 (ii B.C.): plpf. εἵλκυστο Hp.*Epid*.4.36.—In Att., ἕλκω, ἕλξω were alone used in pres. and fut., while the other tenses were formed from ἑλκυ-; cf. ἑλκέω (q.v.), ἑλκυστάζω. In Hom., Aristarch. rejected the augm. (Cf. Lat. *sulcus*, Lith. *velku'* 'drag'):—*draw, drag*, with collat. notion of force or exertion, ὣς εἰπὼν ποδὸς ἕλκε *began to drag* [the dead body] by the foot, Il.13.383; ἥν περ .. ποδῶν ἕλκωσι θύραζε Od.16.276; τινὰ τῆς ῥινός Luc.*Herm*.73; Ἕκτορα .. περὶ σῆμ' ἑτάροιο ἕλκει Il.24.52; *drag away* a prisoner, 22.65 (Pass.); *draw* ships down to the sea, 2.152, etc.; *draw along* a felled tree, 17.743; of mules, *draw* a chariot, 24.324; ἑλκέμεναι νειοῖο .. πηκτὸν ἄροτρον *draw* the plough *through* the field, 10.353, cf. 23.518; ἕ, τινὰ ἐπὶ κνάφου Hdt.1.92; περιβαλόντας σχοινία ἕ. *haul at* them, Id.5.85.

2. *draw after one*, ἐν δ' ἔπεσ' Ὠκεανῷ .. φάος ἠελίοιο, ἕλκον νύκτα μέλαιναν Il.8.486; πέδας ἕ. *trail* fetters *after one*, Hdt.3.129; ἕ. χλανίδα *let* one's cloak *trial behind*, Ephipp.19 (anap.); θοἰμάτιον Archipp.45, med., *APl*.306, 307 (Leon. Tarent.).

3. *tear in pieces* (used by Hom. only in the form ἑλκέω), ὀνύχεσσι παρειάν E.*Tr*.280; *worry*, τὰς κύνας ὤλαφος ἕλκοι Theoc.1.135; ἑλκυσθῆναι ὑπὸ κυνός Hdt.1.140.

b. metaph., *carp at*, Pi.*N*.7.103.

4. *draw* a bow, ἕλκε .. γλυφίδας τε λαβὼν καὶ νεῦρα βόεια Il.4.122, cf. Od.21.419, Hdt.3.21, X.*An*.4.2.28, etc.

5. *draw* a sword, S.*Ant*.1233, E.*Rh*.576 (Pass.):—Med., ἕλκετο δ' ἐκ κολεοῖο .. ξίφος Il.1.194.

6. ἕ. ἱστία *hoist* sails, Od.2.426:—also in Med., *h.Bacch*.32.

7. *lift up* scales, so as to poise them, ἕλκε δὲ μέσσα λαβών Il.8.72, 22.212.

II. after Hom.,

1. *pull* a paddle, Hdt.1.194.

2. *tow* a ship, Th.2.90, etc.

3. *drag into court*, ἕλκω σε κλητεύσοντα Ar.*Nu*.1218, cf. 1004 (Pass.); εἰς ἀγοράν Act.Ap.16.19; *drag about*, esp. with lewd violence, ἕλκει καὶ βιάζεται D.21.150; μηδένα ἕλξειν μηδ' ὑβριεῖν ib.221; ἕλκειν γυναῖκα Lys.1.12: metaph., ἄνω κάτω τοὺς λόγους ἕ. Pl.*Tht*.195c, cf. Arist.*SE*167[a]35; ἡμέας ὁ καιρὸς ἕλκει Herod.2.10; also ἥλκυσμαι λαμπαδάρχης I *have been complelled to serve* as λ., *BGU* l.c.

4. *draw* or *suck up*, [ἥλιος] ἕλκει τὸ ὕδωρ ἐπ' ἑωυτόν Hdt.2.25; ἕ. τὸν ἀέρα *draw* it *in*, *breathe* it, Hp.*Aër*.19, Ti.Locr.101d (Pass.), cf. Philyll.20: ζωὴν φύσιν Archel.ap.Antig.*Mir*.89; esp. of persons drinking, *drink in long draughts*, *quaff*, μέθυ E.*Ion*1200; ἄμυστιν Id.*Cyc*.417; τὴν .. τοῦ Πραμνίου [σπονδήν] Ar.*Eq*.107; οἶνον ἐκ .. λεπαστῆς Teleclid.24 (lyr.); ἀπνευστί Antiph.74.14, etc.: with acc. of the cup, δέπας μεστὸν .. ἕλκουσι γνάθοις ἀπαύστοις Id.237, cf. Eub.56.7, al.; so ἕ. μαστόν *suck* it, E.*Ph*.987; *inhale*, ὀσμήν Antig.*Mir*.89; of roots, *draw up* nourishment, Thphr.*HP*1.6.10: metaph., χανδὸν καὶ ἀμυστὶ τῶν μαθημάτων ἕ. Eun.*VS*p.474 D.

b. καθ' ὃν τόπον .. καὶ ὁ ῥοῦς ἕκει *towards which place the current sets*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.13.

5. *draw* from a receptacle, ἐξ ἑκάστου κιβωτίου πινάκιον ἕν Arist.*Ath*.64.1.

6. ἕ. βίοτον, ζόαν, *drag out* a weary life, E.*Or*.207 (lyr.), Ph.1535 (lyr.); προφάσιας ἕ. *keep making* excuses, Hdt.6.86; πάσας τε προφάσεις .. ἕλκουσι Ar.*Lys*.727; ἕ. χρόνους *make long*, in prosody, Longin.*Proll.Heph*.p.83 C.: hence intr., ἐπὶ τοσοῦτο λέγεται ἑλκύσαι τὴν σύστασιν .. that the conflict *dragged on, lasted*, Hdt.7.167, cf. *PHib*.1.83.9 (iii B.C.):—Pass., τῶν ἐγκλημάτων εἱλκυσμένων πλείονα χρόνον *Supp.Epigr*.2.281 (Delph., ii B.C.); also of a peson, ἑλκόμενος καὶ μόγις Pl.*R*.350d.

7. ἕ. κόρδακα *dance* in *long, measured* steps, Ar.*Nu*.540; ἓν τουτὶ (σχῆμα) Id.*Pax*328.

8. *draw to oneself, attract*, of the magnet, E.*Fr*.567; by spells, τινὰ ποτὶ δῶμα Theoc.2.17, cf. X.*Mem*.3.11.18, Plot.4.4.40, etc.; πείθειν καὶ ἑ. Pl.*R*.458d; ἐχθροὺς ἐφ' ἑαυτόν D.22.59; *draw on*, ἐπὶ ἡδονάς Pl.*Phdr*.238a; εἰς τυραννίδας ἕ. τὰς πολιτείας Id.*R*.568c:—Pass., *to be drawn on* as by a spell, ἴυγγι δ' ἕλκομαι ἦτορ Pi.*N*.4.35; πρὸς φιλοσοφίαν Pl.*R*.494e.

9. of things weighed, ἕ. σταθμὸν τάλαντα δέκα *draw down* the balance, i.e. *weigh* ten talents, Hdt.1.50, cf. Eup.116: abs., τὸ δ' ἂν ἑλκύσῃ whatever it *weigh*, Hdt.2.65; πλεῖον ἕ. Pl.*Min*.316a.

b. ἕ. τὰς ψήφους *cast up* the account, *PPetr*.2p.37 (iii B.C.), *PHib*.1.17.25 (iii B.C.).

10. *draw* or *derive* from a source, ἐντεῦθεν εἵλκυσεν ἐπὶ τὴν .. τέχνην τὸ πρόσφορον αὐτῇ Pl.*Phdr*.270a, cf. Jul.*Or*.7.207a; τὸ γένος ἀπό τινος Str.11.9.3; *assume*, μείζω φαντασίαν Plb.32.10.5; ὁ ἄρτος ἕλκει χρῶμα κάλλιστον Ath.3.113c.

11. ἑλκύσαι πλίνθους *make* bricks, Hdt.1.179, cf. *PPetr*.3p.137; ἕ. λάγανον Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647e.

12. αἱ θυρίδες ἕλκουσι the windows *draw in* air, Thphr.*Vent*.29.

13. ἕ. ἑαυτόν, expressing some kind of athletic exercise, Pl.*Prm*.135d.

B. Med., ἕ. χαίτας ἐκ κεφαλῆς *tear one's* hair, Il.10.15; ἀσσοτέρω πυρὸς ἕλκετο δίφρον *drew his* chair nearer to the fire, Od.19.506, cf. Semon.7.26.

2. *draw to oneself, scrape up, amass*, τιμάς, ἄφενος ἕλκεσθαι, Thgn.30.

3. ἕλκεσθαι στάθμας περισσᾶς in Pi.*P*.2.90, means lit., *to drag at* too great a line, i.e. *grasp* more than one's due—but whence the metaphor is taken remains unexplained.

C. Pass., *to be drawn* or *wrenched*, νῶτα .. ἑλκόμενα στερεῶς, of wrestlers, Il.23.715; of the nails, to be *curved*, Hp.*Morb*.2.48; *to close in* when the core is removed, of the timber of certain trees, Thphr.*HP*5.5.2.

2. *to be drawn* or *to flow at a place*, of streams, Lyc.702; πρὸς ἀντολίην ἕ. αἶα D.P.1086.

3. *to be drawn* or *contracted*, εἱλκύσθη ἐπὶ τὰ δεξιὰ τράχηλος Hp.*Epid*.4.14.

ἑλκώδης, ες, *like a wound* or *sore, ulcerated*, στόματα Hp.*Epid*.3.7; χρώς E.*Hipp*.1359 (anap.); κνῆμαι Arist.*Pr*.895[a]31, adv. -δῶς, *so as to produce ulceration*, Gal.17(2).620.16, 621.3.

2. *causing* or *accompanied by soreness*, ἁφή S.E.*M*.7.179; κόπος Gal.7.179; πόνος Archig.ap.eund.8.106; κονιορτός Lyd.*Ost*.1.

II. metaph., *irritable*, Plb.32.11.8; θυμός Plu.2.454b.

ἕλκωμα, ατος, τὸ, *sore, ulcer*, Hp.*Epid*.3.7, *POxy*.1088.2, 9 (i A.D.).

II. *part wounded*, Thphr.*HP*9.2.1.

ἑλκωμᾰτικός, ή, όν, *cousing sores, ulcerating*, Dsc.5.91.

ἕλκωσις, εως, ἡ, *ulceration*, Hp.*Aph*.3.21, Th.2.49, Ph.2.100; of plants, Thphr.*CP*1.14.2, al.

ἑλκωτικός, ή, όν, = ἑλκωματικός, Dsc.1.128.3: metaph., *exasperating*, δριμύτης Plu.2.854c.

II. ἑλκωτική, ἡ, (sc. ἔμπλαστος), kind of plaster producing ulceration by its caustic properties, *PMerton*12.15 (i A.D.).

ἑλλά, ἡ, Lacon. for καθέδρα, Hsch.:—also **Ἕλλα**· Διὸς ἱερὸν ἐν Δωδώνῃ, Id.

Ἑλλᾰδαρχέω, *hold office of* Ἑλλαδάρχης 3, *IGRom*.3.202 (Ancyra, ii A.D.).

Ἑλλᾰδαρχης, ου, ὁ, *president of the* κοινὸν τῶν Ἀχαιῶν, *IG*4.1600 (Corinth, ii A.D.), *SIG*846.5 (Delph., ii A.D.).

2. *official of the Delphic Amphictyony*, Ἑ. ἀμφικτυόνων *IG*4.590 (Argos, ii A.D.).

3. *official of the Greek community in the province of Galatia*, *IGRom*.3.211 (Ancyra, ii A.D.).

4. as an honorary title, *OGI*528.10 (Prusias).

Ἑλλᾰδικός, ή, όν, *Hellenic*, ἀοιδαί Xenoph.6; κλίμα Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.45; [ἵπποι] Str.11.13.7; οἱ Ἑ. Plu.2.676b.

II. Ἑλλαδική, ἡ, name of a *plaster*, Alex.Trall.9.1; Ἑλλαδικὸν μάλαγμα Aët.15.11.

ἔλλᾱθι, = ἵληθι, (v. * ἵλημι). B.10.8;, Simon.54 P. (s.v.l.). Aeol. for ἵλαθι, *Et.Gud*. s.v. χίλιοι: pl., ἔλλατε Call.*Fr*.7.13 Pf..

ἐλλᾰλέω, *talk amongst*, μειρακίοις Pherecr.64 (prob.).

ἐλλαμβάνω, *receive*, ψάφο͂ς ἐλλάβοιεν *BCH*66/7.144 (Thess. inscr. at Delphi, iii B.C.).

II. Med., aor. 2 ἐνελαβόμην *IG*12(5).1061.10 (Carthaea):—*seize hold of*, τῶν δένδρων ταῖς ἕλιξι Dsc.4.183, cf. Ph.1.21, al., J.*AJ*6.7.5, etc.

ἐλλαμπρῡ́νομαι, *distinguish oneself, shine*, μηδὲ τούτῳ ἐμπαράσχητε τῷ τῆς πόλεως κινδύνῳ ἰδίᾳ ἐλλαμπρύνεσθαι Th.6.12.2, App.*BC*3.66; without dat., Luc.*Dom*.1.

2. *glory in*, τῷ ἔργῳ D.C.73.10, πρὸς τὰς φίλας ἐ. λόγοις J.*AJ*18.3.4.

ἐλλάμπω, *shine*, Σείριος .. ὀξὺς ἐ. Archil.61: c. dat., *shine upon, irradiate*, τῇ ψυχῇ Ph.1.273; πᾶσιν Procl.*Inst*.23; εἰς ψυχήν Hierocl.*in CA*10p.433 M.; εἰς τὴν οἰκείαν ἕδραν Jul.*Or*.4.134b; *shine* or *be reflected in*, ἐν τοῖς ὄμμασι τῶν πλησίον Plu.2.40d: c. dat., Iamb.*Myst*.2.3, al.

II. trans., *illuminate*, ἐλλάμπουσα ἀεὶ ἐλλάμπεται Plot.2.9.2, cf. Procl.*in Ti*.2.285 D., al.; ὅταν [ἡ ψυχὴ] ἴ̆ον ἐλλάμψῃ πρὸς ἑαυτήν Plot.6.4.16:—metaph. in Med., *distinguish oneself, gain glory in* or *with*, [τῷ ἱππικῷ] ἐπεῖχε ἐλλάμψεσθαι Hdt.1.80; τῇσι νησοῖ Id.8.74.

2. *cause to shine upon*, καλλονὴν ἑκάστῳ Them.*Or*.4.52b; *cause to shine*, ἡ τῶν θεῶν παρουσία τὸ φῶς ἐ. Iamb.*Myst*.2.6.

ἔλλαμψις, εως, ἡ, *shining, flashing*, *Placit*.3.3.12 (v.l.), Plu.*Fr.inc*.150: metaph., *illumination, irradiation*, Plot.6.4.15, 5.8, al., Dam.*Pr*.34; τῆς ἀληθείας Hierocl.*in CA*20p.465 M.

II. *radiation* of heat, Steph.*in Hp*.1.134 D., al.

Ἑλλάνιος, Dor. for Ἑλλήνιος.

Ἑλλᾱνοδίκαι [ῐ], ῶν, οἱ, *the chief judges at the Olympic games*, Pi.*O*.3.12 (sg.), Hellanic.113 J. (sg.), Paus.5.9.5 sq., at the Olympic games of Alexandria, *SEG*8.658 (sg., Coptos, iii A.D.).; also, *at the Nemean games*, *IG*4.587 (Argos); at Epidaurus, ib.946 (iii B.C.).

II. at Sparta, *court-martial to try cases arising among the allied troops*, X.*Lac*.13.11.—The Dor. form (Elean **Ἑλλανοζίκας** *Schwyzer*409) is used in Att., but **Ἑλληνοδίκαι** is found in *SIG*1073.20, and is v.l. in Hdt.5.22, cf. Hsch. s.v. et s.v. Δίαρχοι.

Ἑλλᾱνοδικέω, *to be a judge at the games*, Paus.6.1.5, 24.3.

Ἑλλᾱνοδικεών, ῶνος, ὁ, *the place where the* Ἑλλανοδίκαι *held their meetings*, Id.6.24.1.

ἐλλαπίνα, Aeol., = εἰλ., *Et.Gud*.165.44.

Ἑλλάς, άδος, ἡ, *Hellas*, said to have been originally the name of the region round Dodona, Arist.*Mete*.352[a]34, Sch.Il.21.194.

2. a city of Thessaly, founded by Hellen, οἵ τ' εἶχον Φθίην ἠδ' Ἑλλάδα Il.2.683.

3. *part of Phthiotis*, inhabited by the Μυρμιδόνες, 9.395, al.

4. *Northern Greece*, opp. Peloponnesus, D.19.303, Ptol.*Geog*.3.14.1: sts. so expld. in the phrase καθ' Ἑλλάδα καὶ μέσον Ἄργος Od.1.344, 4.726, al.

5. *Greece*, from Peloponnesus to Epirus and Thessaly inclusively, Hes.*Op*.653, Hdt.8.44, 47, A.*Pers*.50 (anap.), 234 (troch.): used collectively for Ἕλληνες, E.*Or*.648, Th.1.6, etc.

6. as a general name for *all lands inhabited by Hellenes*, including Ionia, etc., Hdt.1.92, Th.1.3, X.*An*.6.5.23, etc.; οὔθ' Ἑ. οὔτ' ἄγλωσσος S.*Tr*.1060: hence ἡ ἀρχαία Ἑ. Old *Greece*, Plu.*Tim*.37; ἡ μεγάλη Ἑ. *Magna Graecia*, Plb.2.39.1, Ath.12.523e; including Sicily, Str.6.1.2.

7. Ἑλλάδος Ἑ., Ἀθῆναι *AP*7.45 (Thuc.): pl., τὴν Ἑ. Ἑλλάσιπολλαῖς παραυξήσας Ph.2.567.

8. (sc. φωνή) *the Greek language*, Ael.*VH*9.16.

II. fem.Adj. *Greek*, γλῶσσα Hdt.6.98, al.; πόλις Id.5.93; χθών A.*Supp*.243; στολή S.*Ph*.223, etc.; masc., Id.*Fr*.17; τίς Ἑ. ἢ βάρβαρος ἢ τῶν προπάροιθ' εὐγενετᾶν ἕτερος ..; E.*Ph*.1509.

ἐλλάσαι· συγκλεῖσαι, κωλῦσαι, Hsch.

ἔλλᾰτε, v. ἔλλαθι.

ἐλλεβοριάω, *need hellebore*, i.e. *to be mad*, Call.Com.28.

ἐλλεβορίζω, Ion. ἐλλ-, fut. -ιῶ Hp.*Ep*.20:—*dose with hellebore*, Id.*Mochl*.30, Plu.*Alex*.41, Archig.ap.Orib.8.1.1 (Pass.), etc.; and so, *to bring one to his senses*, τί σαυτὸν οὐχ ἐλλεβορίζεις; D.18.121: -όμενοι, title of play by Diph., *AB*100.

ἐλλεβορίνη, ἡ, *rupture-wort, Herniaria glabra*, Thphr.*HP*9.10.2, Dsc.4.108.

ἐλλεβορισμός, ὁ, *treatment with hellebore*, Hp.*Ep*.21.

ἐλλεβορίτης [ῑ] οἶνος wine *flavoured with hellebore*, Dsc.5.72.

II. -ίτης, ου, ὁ, = κενταύρειον μικρόν, Ps.-Dsc.3.7.

ἐλλεβοροδότης, ἰατρός doctor *who prescribes hellebore*, Gal.*Thras*.24.

ἐλλεβοροποσία, ἡ, *drinking of hellebore*, Hp.*Epid*.5.83.

ἐλλέβορος, Ion. **ἐλλ-,** ὁ, *hellebore*, Hp.*Acut*.23, *Aph*.4.13, Thphr.*HP*9.10.1, etc. (ἐ. λευκός white *hellebore, Veratrum album*, Dsc.4.148; ἐ. μέλας *hellebore, Helleborus orientalis* (or *cyclophyllus*), ib.162); given to the insane, Hp.*Vict*.1.35: hence, πῖθ' ἐλλέβορον, i.e. you are mad, Ar.*V*.1489; ἐλλέβορον ἤδη πώποτ' ἔπιες; Men.69 (prob. l.); ἐλλέβορον πῖσαι Hp.*Fract*.11, cf. Str.9.3.3, etc.; πικρότερον ἐλλεβόρου *AP*5.28 (Cillactor).

2. = σησαμοειδὲς τὸ μέγα, Dsc.4.149.

II. = ἐλλόβιον, of women, Ar.*Fr*.320.6, Nicostr.33, cf. Hsch.

ἐλλεβοροσήματα, = λειμώνιον, Ps.-Dsc.4.16.

ἐλλεδᾰνός, ὁ, *band for binding corn-sheaves*, in pl., Il.18.553, *h.Cer*.456, Hes.*Sc*.291: sg., in Suid.

ἔλλειμμα, ατος, τό, *defect, deficiency*, Hp.*Praec*.9, Phld.*D*.3.2 (pl.), etc.; τὰ καθ' ὑμᾶς ἐλλείμματα *shortcomings* dependent on yourselves, D.2.27; *arrears*, Id.22.44, ostr. cited *OBodl*.49 note; τοῦ γεγραμμένου νόμου ἔ. Arist.*Rh*.1374[a]26; τὰ περὶ τὴν διάλεκτον ἐ. D.H.*Dem*.20.

2. *remnant*, v.l. in Lxx2Ki.21.2.

ἔλλειν· ἴλλειν, κατέχειν, Hsch.:—Pass., ἐλλόμενα· περικλειόμενα, Id.; cf. εἴλω.

ἐλλειπασμός, f.l. for λοιπασμός (q.v.).

ἐλλειπής, freq. written for ἐλλιπής (q.v.).

ἐλλειπόντως, Adv. *incompletely*, Plot.1.3.6, *deficiently, with insufficient force*, Simp.*in Epict*.p. 38 D.; opp. σφοδρῶς, Hsch. s.v. ἀκραῆ.

ἐλλειπτικός, ή, όν, in Gramm., *elliptic, defective*, σχῆμα Eust.66.24, cf. A.D.*Conj*.226.20: c. gen., τῶν μορίων Id.*Synt*.141.14. Adv. -κῶς Phlp.*in APr*.316.30, Eust.1080.17.

b. *summary, brief*, Gal.15.796. Adv. -κῶς Id.18(1).881.

ἐλλειπω, *leave in*, μόνον .. ἐλλελειμμένον *left in* a race, S.*El*.736; *leave behind*, οὐδ' ἐλλέλοιπας ἐλπίδα E.*El*.609, Th.5.103.1; τοῖόν σφιν ἐνέλλιπε θέλκτρον ἀοιδῆς A.R.1.515.

2. *leave out, leave undone*, freq. with neg. Pron. neut., μηδὲν ἐ. ὅσων χρὴ πονεῖν S.*Aj*.1379; οὐδὲν ἐλλείψουσι .. χειρουργίας Ar.*Lys*.673; λέγε μηδὲν ἐλλείπων Pl.*Plt*.269c, cf. *Ti*.17b, X.*Mem*.4.3.17; ἐ. τι τῶν νομίμων Id.*Cyr*.1.2.14; τοῦτ' αὐτὸ ἐ. Pl.*Plt*.267c, cf. *R*.362d; ἔνια, σμικρά, Id.*Cra*.431c, d, etc.:—Pass., Id.*Phlb*.18d; τῆς προθυμίας οὐδὲν ἐλλέλειπται Lys.12.99; εὑρήσει οὐδὲν ἐλλειφθέν D.18.303.

b. *fail to pay, leave unpaid*, ἐλλελοιπότες εἰσφοράν Id.24.172, cf. Arist.*Ath*.48.1; τινὰ τῶν ὀψωνίων τοῖς μισθοφόροις Plb.4.60.2.

3. intr., *fall short, fail*, οὐ μὴν Τρίοπός γ' ἐνέλειπεν *h.Ap*.213; ἄτας οὐδὲν ἐλλείπει S.*Ant*.584 (lyr.); ἤνπερ μὴ 'λλίπωσιν αἱ δίκαι Ar.*Pl*.859; ἐ. ἐν τῷ ἔργῳ Th.1.120; τοῖς ἱππικοῖς Plb.15.3.5; opp. περιγίγνεσθαι, Pl.*Lg*.740d; opp. πλεονάζειν, Isoc.2.33; opp. ὑπερβάλλειν, Pl.*Lg*.719d, Arist.*EN*1108^{b}18; *fail in duty*, X.*HG*7.5.8, *Eq*.8.5; τὸ ἐλλεῖπον [τῆς ἐπιστήμης] *a deficiency* of .., Th.6.69; τὸ ἐ. ἐκπληρώσατε X.*Cyr*.4.5.39, etc.; *to be too small*, Id.*Cyn*.5.26; ἐλλείπων, ὁ, name of a *throw of the dice*, Eub.57.4.

b. Geom., *fall short*, χωρίῳ *by* an area, Pl.*Men*.87a, cf. Euc.6.27, al.

4. c. gen. rei, *to be in want of, fall short of, lack*, τὸν ἐλλείποντ' ἔτι ἥβης ἀκμαίας A.*Th*.10; ἐ. [χρημάτων] Th.1.80; τῆς δόξης Id.2.61; τὰ τῶν ἱκανῶν ἐλλείποντα X.*Hier*.4.8; τὸ τίμημα ἐνέλιπε τῶν ἑξακισχιλίων διακοσίοις ταλάντοις *fell short* of the 6000 by 200, Plb.2.62.7; τοσοῦτον ἐλλείπει τοῦ λυπεῖσθαι so far does he *fall short* of feeling pain, Arist.*EN*1108^{b}5; πολλοῦ γε καὶ τοῦ παντὸς ἐλλείπω (sc. τοῦ ταρβεῖν) A.*Pr*.961: with a neg., προθυμίας γὰρ οὐδὲν ἐλλείπεις ib.341, cf. Pl.*Ti*.20c; οὔτε ἀνοίας οὐδὲν ἐλλείπει οὔτε ἀναισχυντίας Id.*R*.571d: impers., ἐλλείπει πωμάτων *there is lack* of drink, Id.*Lg*.844b; οἷς ἂν τῆς γενέσεως ἐλλείπῃ ib.740c; ὧν δ' ἐνέλειπε τῇ πόλει .. D.18.302.

5. c. gen. pers., *to be inferior to*, Pl.*Alc*.1.122c; ἐμπειρίᾳ μηδὲν ἐκείνων ἐ. Id.*R*.484d: also c. gen. rei, τἀνθάδε τῶν ἐκεῖ ἐ. Id.*Alc*.1.122d.

6. folld. by μή c. inf., τί γὰρ ἐ. μὴ παραπαίειν*;* in what *does* it *fall short* of madness? A.*Pr*.1056 (anap.); οὐδὲν ἐλλείψω τὸ μὴ .. πυθέσθαι S.*Tr*.90.

7. c. part., ὅτι ἄν τις ἐλλείπῃ λέγων Pl.*Phdr*.272b; οὐκ ἐλλείψει εὐχαριστῶν *will* not *fail* to give thanks, Decr.ap.D.18.92: abs., οἱ ἐλλείποντες *defaulters*, Id.22.44.

8. of things, *to be wanting* or *lacking to* .., c. dat., X.*Mem*.2.1.8.

II. c. acc. pers., ἐλλείπει τινά τι something *fails* one, Plb.9.41.11; ἵνα μηδὲν αὐτὰς ἐλλείπῃ τῶν ἐπιτηδείων Id.10.18.11.

III. Pass., *to be surpassed*, ἐλλείπεσθαι εὖ ποιῶν X.*Mem*.2.6.5.

2. *to be wanting, fail*, Id.*Cyr*.6.2.37, *Eq*.3.8, etc.; *to be inferior*, Pl.*R*.484d: c. gen., τινὸς εἰς σύνεσιν Id.*Amat*.136a.

ἐλλείχω, *lick in, take one's fill of*, τινός *Com.Adesp*.125 Meineke, *take in by licking*, Hp.*Mul*.1.8.

ἔλλειψις, εως, ἡ, *falling short, defect*, opp. ὑπερβολή, Democr.102, Pl.*Prt*.356a; opp. ὑπεροχή, Arist.*Ph*.187^{a}17, Metaph.1042^{b}25; ὑπερβολὴ καὶ ἔ. καὶ τὸ μέσον Id.*EN*1106^{b}17.

2. *the conic section ellipse*, Apollon.Perg.*Con*.1.13 (so called because the square on the ordinate is equal to a rectangle with height equal to the abscissa and applied to the parameter, but *falling short* of it).

3. ἐν ἐλλείψεσιν ἐνυπάρχειν to be present in *deficiency*, of the negative terms in an algebraical expression, Dioph.1 *Praef*.p.14 T.

4. Gramm., *ellipse*, Ath.14.644a, A.D.*Synt*.117.19; *omission* of a letter, Id.*Pron*.56.28.

5. = ἔκλειψις, Olymp.*in Mete*.67.37 (s.v.l.).

6. Pythag. name for *two*, *Theol.Ar*.10.

ἔλλερος, dialectic for κακός, Call.*Fr*.434, cf. Eust.635.5, Hsch.

Ἐλλεσίη· ἡ Ἀθηνᾶ, Hsch.

ἔλλεσχος, ον, *talked of in the* λέσχαι, *commonly talked of*, Hdt.1.153.

ἔλλετε, = ἔρρετε, Call.*Fr*.1.17 Pf.

ἔλλευκος, *albatus*, *Gloss*.

ἐλλήγω, *come to an end in*, *PLond*.1.98^{r}31.

ἐλληκέω, in aor. 1 ἐνελήκησα, = ἔπλησα, ἐψόφησα, Hsch. (dub.).

Ἕλλην, ηνος, ὁ, *Hellen*, son of Deucalion, Hes.*Fr*.7.1.

II. Ἕλληνες, οἱ, *the Thessalian tribe of which Hellen was the reputed chief*, Il.2.684.

2. of all *Greeks*, Epigr.ap.Paus.10.7.6, Hdt.1.56, Th.1.3, etc.; cf. Πανέλληνες.

3. *Gentiles*, whether heathens or Christians, opp. Jews, Lxx*Is*.9.12, *Ev.Jo*.7.35, etc.

4. *non-Egyptian* (incl. Persians, etc.), *PTeb*.5.169 (ii B.C.).

5. *pagan*, Jul.*Ep*.114, Eun.*VS*p.524 B., Dam.*Isid*.204, *Cod.Just*.1.11.10.

III. as Adj., = Ἑλληνικός, στρατός Pi.*N*.10.25, etc.: with fem. Subst., Ἕλλην' ἐπίσταμαι φάτιν A.*Ag*.1254; στολήν γ' Ἕλληνα E.*Heracl*.130; Ἕ. γυνή Philem.55; Ἕ. ἀληθῶς οὖσα, of fortune, Apollod.Car.5.10; with neut. Subst., ἐν χωρίῳ Ἕλληνι Them.*Or*.27.332d.

IV. *those who spoke* or *wrote Hellenistic Greek*, opp. Ἀττικοί, ἄρτι· οἱ μὲν Ἀ. τὸ πρὸ ὀλίγου, οἱ δὲ Ἕ. καὶ ἐπὶ τοῦ νῦν λέγουσι Moer.68, al., cf. *POxy*.1012 *Fr*.16; opp. οἱ παλαιοί, Moer.145.

Ἑλληνάρχης, ου, ὁ, *chief of the Greek community*, title at Tanais, *IPE*2.423, al., *IPrusias*5.1, 46.2.

Ἑλληνίζω, impf. ἑλλήνιζον without augm., Charito4.5 codd.: aor. Act. ἑλληνίσαι D.C.55.3: aor. Pass. without augm., Th.2.68 codd.: pf. Pass. ἡλλήνισται J.*AJ*1.6.1:—*speak Greek*, Ἕλλην μέν ἐστι καὶ ἑλληνίζει Pl.*Men*.82b, cf. *Chrm*.159a, *Prt*.328a, etc.; ἑ. τῇ φωνῇ, τὴν φωνήν, Aeschin.3.172, Charito l.c.; esp. *speak* or *write pure* or *correct Greek*, Arist.*Rh*.1407^{a}19, D.H.*Pomp*.2.5; ἄκρως ἑ. S.E.*M*.1.186; opp. βαρβαρίζω, ib.246.

b. οὐδὲ γὰρ ἂν ἑλληνίζοι οὕτως τὸ ἐρώτημα λεχθέν *would* not *be Greek*, Arist.*SE*182^{a}34.

c. *speak common Greek*, opp. the Attic dialect, σὺ μὲν ἀττικίζεις .. οἱ δ' Ἕλληνες ἑλληνίζομεν Posidipp.28.

II. trans., *make Greek, Hellenize*, τὴν βάρβαρον Lib.*Or*.11.103; *translate into Greek*, D.C. l.c.:—Pass., ἑλληνισθῆναι τὴν γλῶσσαν ἀπό τινος *acquire the Greek language* from .., Th. l.c.; τὰ ὀνόματα .. ἡλλήνισται *have assumed an Hellenic form*, J.*AJ*1.6.1.

Ἑλληνικός, ή, όν, *Hellenic, Greek*, Hdt.4.108, etc.

2. ἑλληνική (sc. γλῶσσα), ή, *the Greek language*, Apoc.9.11.

3. τὸ Ἑ. *the Greeks* collectively, Hdt.7.139, al.; *Greek soldiery*, X.*An*.1.4.13.

b. *Greek culture*, D.H.1.89: pl., Hdt.4.78.

4. τὰ Ἑ. *the history of Greek affairs*. Th.1.97, etc.; title of works by X., Theopomp.Hist., etc.; *Greek literature*, App.*BC*4.67.

II. *like the Greeks*, οὐ .. πατρῷον τόνδ' ἐδεξάμην νόμον, οὐδ' Ἑ. E.*Alc*.684, cf. Ar.*Ach*.115, Plu.*Luc*.41: Comp. -ώτερος Id.*Comp.Lyc.Num*.1; ἡ συγγνώμη τῆς τιμωρίας -ώτερον Lib.*Ep*.75.4: Sup. -ώτατος D.19.308, D.H.1.89. Adv. -κῶς *in Greek fashion*, Hdt.4.108, E.*IT*660, Antiph.184.

III. *pure Greek*, οὐχ Ἑ. λέξις Orusap.Eust.859.55, cf. Ael.Dion.*Fr*.207, S.E.*M*.1.187. Adv. -κῶς *in pure Greek*, opp. βαρβαρικῶς, Phld.*Lib*.p.13 O., cf. S.E.*M*.1.243, Porph.*Abst*.3.3.

2. *in Hellenistic Greek*, opp. Ἀττικῶς, Moer.1, al.; but also, opp. κοινόν 'in common speech', Id.347, al.

IV. *pagan*, LXX2Ma.4.10, al., Jul.*Ep*.84a, Suid. s.v. Διοκλητιανός.

Ἑλληνιος, Dor. Ἑλλάνιος [ᾱ] (also in Ar.*Eq*.1253), α, ον, = foreg., Ζεὺς Ἑ., Ἀθανᾶ Ἑ., Rhetraap.Plu.*Lyc*.6 (Συλλ- codd.); Ζεὺς Ἑ. Hdt.9.7.α΄, cf. Pi.*N*.5.10, *IG*12(5).910 (Tenos), etc.; Ἀθηνᾶ Ἑ. E.*Hipp*.1121 (lyr.); θεοὶ οἱ Ἑ. Hdt.5.49, 92.η΄, Luc.*Herc*.2 codd., Hld.2.23.

II. Ἑλλήνιον, τό, *Greek factory* (with temples of Θεοὶ Ἑλλήνιοι) at Naucratis, Hdt.2.178, ἐν τῶι Ἑλλᾱνίωι *SEG*32.1586.17 (Naucratis, v B.C.); also of buildings at Arsinoe and Memphis, *BGU*133.6 (ii A.D.), Wilcken *Chr*.221 (iii B.C.).

III. Ἑλλανία, ἡ, = Ἑλλάς, E.*Hel*.1147 (lyr.), etc.

Ἑλληνίς, Dor. **Ἑλλᾱνίς,** ίδος, ἡ, = fem. of Ἑλλήνιος, Pi.*P*.11.50; ἀρεταὶ ἀέθλων Id.*Pae*.4.23, cf. Cratin.293, Lys.30.18, Th.1.35, D.18.304, etc.; Ἑ. διάλεκτος, γλῶττα, Phld.*D*.3.14.

II. Ἑλληνίς (sc. γυνή), ἡ, *Grecian woman*, E.*El*.1076, Men.79, pl., Hyp.*Epit*.36.

2. *pagan woman*, Jul.*Ep*.112, Ev.Marc.7.26.

Ἑλληνισμός, ὁ, *imitation of the Greeks, Hellenism*, LXX2Ma.4.13.

II. *use of a pure Greek style and idiom*, as an ἀρετὴ λόγου, Diog.Bab.*Stoic*.3.214, cf. Phld.*Po*.2.18, A.D.*Pron*.71.25, S.E.*M*.1.98; ἔνιοι λέγουσιν Ἑ. εἶναι τὸν ποιητήν (i.e. Homer), *Lex.Vind*.311; περὶ Ἑλληνισμοῦ, title of works by Seleucus, Ath.9.367a; by Ptolemy of Ascalon, Philoxenus and Tryphon, Suid.; κανόνες Ἑλληνισμοῦ, title of work by Irenaeus, Id.

2. *use of the* κοινή, opp. to strict Atticism, *POxy*.1012 *Fr*.17.

III. *paganism*, Jul.*Ep*.84a; ἡ τοῦ Ἑ. δυσσέβεια *Cod.Just*.1.11.9.1.

Ἑλληνιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who uses the Greek language*: *a Greek Jew*, Act.Ap.6.1, etc.

II. *gentile, heathen*, Jul.*Ep*.84a.

Ἑλληνιστί, Adv. *in the Greek language*, Pl.*Ti*.21e, Mitteis *Chr*.ii.31 v 4. (ii B.C.), Ph.2.546, J.*AJ*14.10.2, etc.; Ἑ. ζυνιέναι to understand *Greek*, X.*An*.7.6.8; Ἑ. γινώσκεις; Act.Ap.21.37; *in Greek fashion*, Luc.*Scyth*.3.

Ἑλληνογᾰλάται [λᾰ], οἱ, = *Gallograeci*, D.S.5.32.

Ἑλληνοδίκαι, Ἑλληνοδικέω, v. Ἑλλᾱνο-.

Ἑλληνοκοπέω, *flatter the Greeks*, Plb.25.3.1; *affect Greek fashions*, Id.20.10.7.

Ἑλληνομεμφῖται, οἱ, *Greeks resident at Memphis*, *PSI*5.531.6 (iii B.C.).

Ἑλληνοτᾰμίαι, ῶν, οἱ, *stewards of Greece*, i.e. *treasurers of the Confederacy of Delos*, *IG*1.191.1, al., Antipho 5.69, And.3.38, Th.1.96, etc.:—hence **τᾰμιεία,** ἡ, their *office*, X.*Vect*.5.5 (-ταμία codd.).

Ἑλληνοτρωοφθόρος, ον, *destroying Greeks and Trojans*, μάχη Tz.*H*.5.772.

Ἑλληνοφρων, -ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *with Greek tastes*, Dam.*Isid*.108.

Ἑλλησποντιακός, ή, όν, *of the Hellespont*, X.*An*.1.1.9, etc.:—also **-πόντιος,** α, ον, Hdt.7.95, X.*HG*3.4.11.

Ἑλλησποντίᾱς, Ion. **-ίης** (sc. ἄνεμος), ου, ὁ, *wind blowing from the Hellespont*, i.e. *from the NE.*, Hdt.7.188; = καικίας, Arist.*Mete*.364[b]19, cf. *Pr*.946[b]33, Thphr.*Vent*.62.

Ἑλλησποντιάς, άδος, ἡ, fem. Adj. *of the Hellespont*, θάλασσα Archestr.*Fr*.35.14 B.

Ἑλλησπόντιος, α, ον, *of the Hellespont*, Hdt.7.95, X.*HG*3.4.11.

II. Subst. -ποντία, ἡ, name of a *plaster*, Herasap.Gal.13.914.

Ἑλλησποντίς, ίδος, fem. Adj., = -ποντιάς, πηλαμύς S.*Fr*.503.

Ἑλλησποντος, ὁ, *Hellespont* or *sea of Helle* (daughter of Athamas, who was drowned therein), now *the Dardanelles*, Il.2.845, Hdt.4.38, etc.:—sts. taken to include the Propontis, Id.1.57, etc.:—*the adjacent country*, Th.2.9, etc.: in this sense without Art. in Att. Inscrr., *IG*1.106.16, al.: said to be used of the Aegean, *AP*7.705 (Antip.Thess.). Str.7 *Fr*.58.

Ἑλλησποντοφύλᾰκες [ῠ], οἱ, *customs officials* established by Athens to control the trade of the Hellespont, *IG*1.57.36.

ἐλλίζων· τίλλων, Hsch.

ἔλλῐθος, ον, *containing a precious stone*, δακτυλίδιον *PLond.ined*.2199 (iv A.D.).

ἐλλῐμενίζω, *exact harbour-dues*, ἐλλιμωνίζεις ἢ δεκατεύεις Ar.*Fr*.472 K.-A., also **ἐνλ-** Hsch.

ἐλλῐμενικός, ή, όν, only neut. pl. -ικά, τά (sc. τέλη), *harbour-dues*, Pl.*R*.425d.

ἐλλῐμενιος, α, ον, *in the harbour*, [πύργοι] Str.1.3.20, as epith. of Hera, *IG*25148, cf. λιμέενιος.

II. Subst. **-ιον,** τό, *harbour-dues, customs*, Eup.48, *SIG*524.6 (Crete, iii B.C.), *Milet*.3 No.37*d*68, Arist.*Oec*.1350[a]16, Plb.30.31.12: pl., *GDI*5018 (Cret.).

ἐλλῐμενισις, εως, ἡ, *coming into port*, Sch.rec.S.*OT*196.

ἐλλῐμενιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *collector of harbour-dues* or *customs*, Aen.Tact.29.5, D.34.34.

ἐλλῐμην, ενος, ὁ, perh. an area of the agora, τὰ ποτ' ἐνλίμενα (cf. λιμήν III) *SEG*37.494.11 (Matropolis, Thessaly, iii B.C.).

ἐλλῐπαίνω, aor. 1 ἐνελίπᾱνεν, glossed by ἔπλησεν, ἔπληξεν, Hsch.

ἐλλῐπής, ές, (ἐλλείπω) Act., *leaving out, omitting*, τινός Pl.*Lg*.924b.

II. Pass., *wanting, defective*, μνήμης Th.7.8; ἐ. κάλλους, ἀκριβείας, Pl.*Lg*.669a, *R*.504b, etc.: c. dat., προθυμίᾳ ἐλλιπεῖς Th.6.69; δεῖπνον .. μηδενὶ ἐλλιπές Euang.1.3; ἐν τοῖς πεζικοῖς τῷ καθοπλισμῷ Plb.18.22.5, ἐ. ἐπὶ τῆς τραπέζης αὐτοῦ LXXSi.14.10.

2. abs., *failing*, ἐ. καὶ μὴ δυνατὸς ἐπιμελεῖσθαι *negligent*, Pl.*Lg*.901c; τὸ μὴ ἐπιχειρούμενον ἀεὶ ἐλλιπὲς ἦν τῆς δοκήσεως whatever was not attempted was *so much lost* of their reckoning, Th.4.55, cf. 5.1; τὸ ἐ. τῆς γνώμης ὧν .. ᾠήθημεν πράξειν the *failure* of judgement in respect of .., Id.4.63; τὸ ἐ. *defect*, Arist.*Rh*.1371[b]4; τὸ τῆς νομοθεσίας ἐ. Plb.6.49.6: Comp. -έστερος ib.11.3. Adv. -τῶς *inadequately,*

deficiently, λέγειν Isoc.*Fr*.3.β´.5; πρός τι ἔχειν Aret.*CD*1.2; ἔχειν τινός *Cod.Just*.1.1.7.11; γεγραμμένα Gal.*Libr.Propr*.2; opp. περιττῶς, Philostr.*VS*1.11: Comp. -έστερον *OGI*56.13 (iii B.C.); ἐ. τῆς ἀληθείας εἰρηκέναι Plb.5.32.2, -εστέρως J.*AJ*19.1.17.

III. of a number, *not equal to the sum of its factors*, opp. ὑπερτελής, Theo Sm.p.46 H. Adv. -πῶς Iamb.*in Nic*.p.53 P.

IV. Gramm., *elliptical*, φωνή S.E.*P*.1.188. cf. Sch.S.*OT*324, etc. Adv. -πῶς Sch.A.R.1.252.

ἔλλῐπος, ον, *greasy*, τῇ γεύσει Vett.Val.4.3 (Sup.), cf. *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.220 (Sup.).

ἐλλῐσάμην, v. λίσσομαι.

ἐλλῐτάνευε, v. λιτανεύω.

ἐλλῑτές or **ἐλλιστές**, wd. of unkn. meaning in Epich.183.

ἐλλόβιον, τό, (λοβός) *that which is in the lobe of the ear, ear-ring*, Nic.Dam.p.5 D., Luc.*Gall*.29, S.E.*P*.3.203, Them.*Or*.13.167d.

ἐλλοβόκαρπος, ον, *bearing fruit in a pod*, Thphr.*HP*6.5.3.

ἔλλοβος, ον, *in a pod*, καρπός ib.3.14.4, 4.2.8.

ἐλλοβοσπέρμᾰτος, ον, *with its seed in a pod*, opp. γυμνοσπ., ib.7.3.2.

ἐλλοβώδης, ες, *with pods*, Thphr.*HP*8.2.5.

ἐλλογάω, v.l. for sq. in Ep.Rom.5.13, *Ep.Philem*.18.

ἐλλογέω, (λόγος) = ἐν λόγῳ τιθέναι, *reckon, put to an account*, *Ep.Philem*.18; τινί *PRyl*.243.11 (ii A.D.), etc.:—Pass., *to be reckoned in*, *IG*9(1).61.37 (Daulis, ii A.D.), *PStrassb*.1.32.10 (iii A.D.), etc.

2. metaph., *impute*, *BGU*140.32 (ii A.D.):—Pass., Ep.Rom.5.13.

ἐλλογιμος, ον, *held in account* or *regard* (ἐν λόγῳ), *in high repute*, Hdt.2.176, Pl.*Prt*.327c, *Smp*.197a, al.; ἐ. ἐπὶ σοφίᾳ Id.*Prt*.361e: Sup., Plb.1.2.1, Philostr.*VS*1.9.1, al. Adv. -μως ib.2.11.1; ἔχειν τινός ib.33.2, sup., as honorific title, ὁ ἐλλογιμώτατος συνήγορος τοῦ Θηβαίων φόρου *SB*7033.21 (v A.D.), *POxy*.1886.1 (v/vi A.D.).

II. *eloquent*, Men.Rh.p.354 S. (Sup.), Poll.2.125; Adv. -μως *Gloss*.

III. = ἔλλογος, opp. ἄλογος, *Corp.Herm*.12.6.

ἐλλογιμότης, ητος, ἡ, *capability of reasoning*, *Gloss*.

II. as complimentary address, παρακαλῶ τὴν σὴν ἐ. *your notability*, *POxy*.1885.11 (vi A.D.).

ἔλλογος, ον, *endowed with reason*, opp. ἄλογος, Arist.*EN*1172[b]10, Plot.3.8.1.

Ἑλλοί· Ἕλληνες οἱ ἐν Δωδώνῃ, καὶ οἱ ἱερεῖς, Hsch.; cf. Σελλοί.

ἔλλοιπος, ον, = ἐλλιπής, *IG*1.373.48, 2[2].244.4.

ἐλλοξοτέρως, Adv. Comp. (λοξός) *rather obliquely*, Paul.Aeg.6.40.

Ἐλλοπία, Ep. **-ίη,** ἡ, (Ἔλλοψ, son of Ion) *the land of Dodona*, Hes.*Fr*.134.1.

II. a *district in Euboea*, Hdt.8.23, etc.:—hence **Ἐλλοπιῆες,** its inhabitants, Hsch.

ἐλλοπιεύω, (ἔλλοψ) *fish*, Theoc.1.42: **ἐλλοπεύω** corrupt in *EM*331.49.

ἐλλόποδες (so *EM*331.53, **-ιδες** Hsch.), *the young of birds* or *serpents*, Cratin.408.

ἔλλοπος, ὁ, v. ἔλλοψ I.

ἐλλοπώ· ἀγαθήν, Hsch.

ἐλλός or **ἐλλός** (A), ὁ, *a young deer, fawn*, ποικίλος Od.19.228, cf. Ant.Lib.28.3, Eust.1863.40. (Prob. from *ἐλνός, cf. ἔλαφος.)

ἐλλός (B), ἡ, όν, = ἔλλοψ (q.v.); also variously expld. (ἀγαθόν, γλαυκόν, χαροπόν .. ταχύ .. ὑγρόν) by Hsch.

ἐλλοφόνος, ον, *fawn-slaying*, of Britomartis, Call.*Dian*.190.

ἐλλοχάω, *lie in ambush* (λόχος), Pl.*Tht*.165d:—Med., Phalar.*Ep*.5.

II. *lie in wait for*, τινά Pl.*Smp*.213b, Ael.*NA*6.4.

III. Pass., ἐλλοχᾶσθαι κακοῖς *to be filled with lurking* mischiefs, Alciphr.2.3.

ἐλλοχησις, εως, ἡ, *lying in ambush*, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. δεξιός.

ἐλλοχίζω, *lie in ambush*, E.*Ba*.722.

II. *place in ambush*, ὁπλίτας Polyaen.3.1.2, cf. Plu.*Phil*.14.

ἔλλοψ, οπος, ὁ, ἡ, epith. of fish (exc. ἔλλοπι κούρᾳ, of Echo, Theoc.*Syrinx*18), expld. as *dumb* by Hsch. (also by δασεῖς, τραχεῖς, ποικίλοι), but perh. rather, *scaly* (cf. λεπίς): ἔλλοπας ἰχθῦς Hes.*Sc*.212; ἔλλοπος μυνδοῦ δίκην Lyc.1375:—also **ἔλλοπος,** Emp.117: **ἐλλός,** ἰχθύες ἐλλοί Titanomach.*Fr*.4; ἐλλοῖς ἰχθύσιν S.*Aj*.1297.

II. as Subst., *fish*, in general, Nic.*Al*.481, Lyc.600, Opp.*H*.2.658, 3.55, 89; fem., Lyc.796.

2. an unknown *sea-fish*, Arist.*HA*505[a]15, etc.; also **ἔλοψ,** Epich.71, Archestr.*Fr*.11.1, Matro *Conv*.69, Apioap.Ath.7.294f, Plu.2.979c; identified with ἱερὸς ἰχθῦς by Ael.*NA*8.28.

3. a *serpent*, Nic.*Th*.490.

ἔλλυες· ζῷα ἐν τῷ Σμαράγδῳ ποταμῷ, Hsch.

ἔλλῡπος, ον, *in grief*, *mournful*, Plu.2.621a.

ἔλλυσις, Cret. for ἔκλυσις, Hsch.

ἐλλύτατον· οἰκτρότατον, Id.

ἐλλύτης, Dor. **-ας,** ὁ, a kind of *cake*, *Test.Epict*.5.35, al., Hsch., also εἰλῡτᾶς (acc. pl.), *Sokolowski*3.74.4, 6 (Lebadea, iv B.C.).

ἐλλυχᾶται· πλανᾶται, διστρίβει, Hsch.

ἐλλυχνιάζω, *furnish* a lamp *with a wick*, *PMag.Par*.1.1099, *PMag.Lond*.121.376:—Pass., Dsc.1.72.4.

ἐλλυχνιδᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, *lamp-wick maker*, Παύλου ἐνλυχνιδᾶ *SEG*32.375 (Argos, Chr.).

ἐλλυχνιον, τό, *lamp-wick* (Att. θρυαλλίς), Hdt.2.62, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.26, *Mul*.2.203, Thphr.*Char*.10.13, *Inscr.Délos*316.76 (iii B.C.), Apollon.*Mir*.36, etc.

2. *surgical dressing*, Sor.2.11, Gal.10.954.

3. τό τοῦ ποδὸς ἐ. = θέναρ Cyr.

ἐλλυχνιωτός, ή, όν, *made of wick-cotton*, μοτός Gal.14.795, Paul.Aeg.3.24.

ἐλλωβάομαι, *commit an outrage*, εἰς τὸν οἶκόν τινος Ant.Lib.11.7.

Ἑλλωτία or **Ἑλλωτίς,** ίδος, ἡ, epith. of Athena, Sch.Pi.*O*.13.56.

2. Ἑλλωτίς, ἡ, *wreath worn at the* Ἑλλωτία, Seleuc.ap.Ath.15.678a, cf. Hsch.

II. Ἑλλώτια (sc. ἱερά), τά, *festival* of Athena at Corinth, Pi.*O*.13.40; of Europa in Crete, Hsch.

ἐλμακίνη λειμῶνος· ἡ λεπτὴ σχοῖνος, Hsch.

ἔλματα· ὁμιλήματα, ἐνειλήματα, σανιδώματα, Id.

ἐλμινθιάω, (ἕλμινς) *suffer from worms*, Arist.*HA*612a31.

ἐλμίνθιον, τό, Dim. of ἕλμινς, *little worm*, Hp.*Epid*.4.16, Arist.*HA*570a14.

ἐλμινθοβότᾰνον, τό, a *herb used as a specific for worms*, Alex.Trall.*Verm*.2p.595 P.

ἐλμινθώδης, ες, *like a worm*, Arist.*HA*538a5.

ἕλμινς (Hp.*Morb*.4.54), ινθος, ἡ, dat. pl. ἕλμινσι Choerob.*in Theod*.1.299:—also nom. **ἕλμις,** Arist.*HA*602b26; acc. ἕλμιθα *IG*4.952.10, 18; nom. pl. ἕλμεις Dsc.*Eup*.2.67; dat. ἕλμῑσι Opp.*H*.3.180: also gen. ἕλμιγγος Hp.*Epid*.1.26.ιβ´:—*worm*,

I. *intestinal-worm*, either flat (πλατεῖα) or round (στρογγύλη), Id.*Morb*.4.54, cf. *Prog*.11, *Aph*.3.26, Arist.*HA*551a8, Thphr.*HP*9.12.1, λίμινθες· ἕλμινθες Hsch.

II. *parasitic worm* in sponges, Arist.*HA*548b15.

ἑλξίνη [ῑ], ἡ, (ἕλκω) *pellitory, Parietaria officinalis*, Dsc.4.85, Apollon.*Mir*.30.

II. *bindweed, Convolvulus arvensis*, Dsc.4.39.

III. = μῖλαξ τραχεῖα, Ps.-Dsc.4.142.

IV. ἑ. μείζων, = περικλύμενον, ib.14.

ἕλξις, εως, ἡ, (ἕλκω) *dragging, trailing*, τὰς Ἕκτορος ἕλξεις Pl.*R*.391b; ἱματίων ἕλξεις Id.*Alc*.1.122c.

2. *attraction, attractive power*, Id.*Ti*.80c, Hp.*Gland*.7; ἕλξει ἐκ γῆς ἀναδίδοται τὰ σπέρματα Porph.*Gaur*.3.3.

3. *drawing* of the bow, ἀπὸ τῆς χειρός Hero *Bel*.75.10, cf. Philostr.*Her*.11.

4. *retching*, Hp.*Coac*.55.

ἑλξῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, = ἑλξίνη, Ps.-Dsc.4.39.

ἕλοιμι, ἑλοίμην, ἑλόμην, ἕλον, v. αἱρέω.

ἐλονόμος, ον, *dwelling in marshes*, f.l. for ὑλο-, Hp.*Vict*.2.49.

ἕλος, εος, τό, *marsh-meadow*, ἵπποι ἕλος κάτα βουκολέοντο Il.20.221, cf. 4.483: generally, *marshy ground*, ἂν δόνακας καὶ ἕλος Od.14.474, cf. Hdt.1.191, Th.1.110, Cypr. *e-le-i*, *ICS*217.91. (Idalium), X.*HG*1.2.7, etc.

2. *backwater*, δάσκιον ἕ. A.R.2.1283, glossed by σύμφυτος τόπος, ἢ χεῖλος ποταμοῦ, Hsch.; cf. ἕλη· σύνδενδροι τόποι id., cf. Myc. *e-re-e* (dat.), place-name.

ἐλοτρεφής, ές, gloss on ἑλεόθρεπτος, Hsch.

Ἐλουσία, title of Demeter, Ἐλουσία· Δημήτηρ παρὰ Ἀλφουσίοις, Hsch.; also Ἐλουία, Δαματ[ρὸ]ς ἱεροὶ Ἐλουίας *SEG*30.1174 (Corinthian jug, iii/ii B.C.).

ἐλπῑδηφόρος, ον, *bringing hope*, Theognost.*Can*.95; also as pers. n., *IG*12(2).76.e7 (Mytilene), etc.

ἔλοψ, v. ἔλλοψ.

ἐλόωσι, v. ἐλαύνω.

ἐλπῐδοδώτης, ου, ὁ, *giver of hope*, *AP*9.525.6, cj. in Timo65.

ἐλπῐδοκοπέω, *lead by false hopes*, ἐπιθυμίας S.E.*M*.6.26, cf. Eust.1063.60 (Pass.), *PKöln*166.13, *SB*10525.3 (both vi/vii A.D.).

ἐλπῐδοποιέω, *raise hopes*, Sch.Od.18.160, Hsch. s.v. ἔλπει.

ἐλπίζω, Att. fut. -ῐῶ LXXPs.43(44).7, Ep.Rom.15.12; ἐλπίσω Gal.10.656 (ἐλπίσω in A.*Ch*.187 is aor. subj.): aor. ἤλπισα Hdt.8.24, S.*Ph*.1175 (lyr.), etc. (ἤλπιζα (sic) *IG*3.1350): pf. ἤλπικα Ev.Jo.5.45, (προ-) Posidipp.27.8: plpf. ἠλπίκειν Plu.*Alc*.17, Luc.*Herm*.71, Hdn.8.5.1:—Med., App.*Pun*.115 (s.v.l.), *Supp.Epigr*.2.461 (Histria, i B.C.):—Pass., aor. ἠλπίσθην S.*OC*1105, *APl*.4.222 (Parmen.): pf. ἤλπισμαι D.H.5.40:—Att. form of ἔλπομαι, used also by Hdt., *hope for*, or rather (in earlier writers) *look for, expect*: - Constr.: c. acc., A.*Th*.589, *Ch*.539, etc., τι παρά τινος X.*Mem*.4.3.17, D.19.102: freq. with a dependent clause in inf., *hope to* do, or *hope* or *expect that* ..; c. fut. inf., ἐ. μιν ἀποθανέεσθαι Hdt.3.143, cf. Antipho 2.3.6, Th.4.71, Lys.16.2; ἐ. τὴν Εὐρώπην δουλώσεθαι (v.l. -σαθαι) Id.2.21: c. aor. inf., ἐ. ποτὲ δεῖξαι S.*Ph*.629; ἤλπιζον ἑλεῖν X.*Ag*.7.6: also with ἄν, οὐδαμὰ ἐλπίζων ἂν ἡμίονον τεκέειν Hdt.3.151, Th.2.53; the inf. may be omitted, ἔκλυον ἂν .. οὐδ' ἂν ἤλπισ' αὐδάν (sc. κλύειν) S.*El*.1281; also ἐ. ὅπως .., with fut., E.*Heracl*.1051, S.*El*.963:—Pass., τὸ μηδαμὰ ἐλπισθὲν ἥξειν Id.*OC*1105; ὁ ἐλπισθεὶς αὐτοκράτωρ *POxy*.1021.6 (i A.D.).

2. of evils, *look for, fear*, in same constr., δύστανον ἐ. αἶσαν S.*Tr*.111 (lyr.); ἔξοδον ὀλεθρίαν Αἴαντος ἐλπίζει φέρειν Id.*Aj*.799, cf. Lys.12.70; τουτί .. τὸ κακὸν οὐδέποτ' ἤλπισα Ar.*Av*.956; ἐ. πάγχυ ἀπολέεσθαι Hdt.8.12; θῆράς σφε τὸν δύστηνον ἐλπίζει κτανεῖν E.*Ion*348: with μή folld. by aor. subj., οὐδαμὰ ἐλπίσας μή κοτε ἐλάσῃ Hdt.1.77; οὐκ ἂν ἤλπιδε μή κοτέ τις ἀναβαίη Id.8.53.

3. c. pres. inf., *deem, suppose that* .., Emp.11.2; ἐλπίζων εἶναι .. ὀλβιώτατος Hdt.1.30; ἐπίζων σιτοδείην τε εἶναι ἰσχυρὴν .. καὶ τὸν λεὼν τετρῦσθαι ib.22; οἰκότα ἐλπίζων ib.27, cf. A.*Th*.76, *Ch*.187; βοῦν ἢ λέοντ' ἤλπιζες ἐντείνεν βρόχοις; E.*Andr*.720; ἐλπίζει δυνατὸς εἶναι ἄρχειν Pl.*R*.573c; ὅστις ἐλπίζει θεοὺς .. χαίρειν ἀπαρχαῖς *Trag.Adesp*.118.2: sts. of future events, τίς ἂν ἤλπισων ἁμαρτήσεσθαί τινα τῶν πολιτῶν τοιαύτην ἁμαρτίαν*;* Lys.31.27; οὐδὲν .. ποιήσειν ἐλπίζων D.4.7.

4. c. dat., *hope in* .., τῇ τύχῃ Th.3.97; ὀνόματι Ev.Matt.12.21: also with Preps., ἔν τισι LXX4Ki.18.5; πρός τι ib.Jd.20.36; ἐ. εἴς τινα Ev.Jo.5.45, al.; ἐπίτινι Ep.Rom.15.12, al.; ἐπί τινα 1Ep.Pet.3.5.

ἐλπίς, ίδος, ἡ, hελπίδα *CEG*10.9 (Athens, v B.C.). (v. ἔλπω) *expectation* (whether of good or bad) (δόξα μελλόντων Pl.*Lg*.644c), ἔτι γὰρ καὶ ἐλπίδος αἶσα Od.16.101, 19.84; personified, Hes.*Op*.96: pl., Pi.*P*.2.49, etc.; πολλῶν ῥαγεισῶν ἐλπίδων after the wreck of many *hopes*, A.*Ag*.505; ἔτι ἐν αὐτοῖς εἰσὶν ἐλπίδες, νέοι γάρ Pl.*Prt*.328d; κεναῖσιν ἐλπίσιν θερμαίνεται S.*Aj*.478; *expectancy*, Id.*OT*771 (pl.), *OC*1749 (lyr., pl.), Pi.*N*.1.32 (pl.) etc.:—Constr., in Att., with gen. both of subject and object, as (where both are conjoined) Πελοποννησίων τὴν ἐλπίδα τοῦ ναυτικοῦ *the hope of* the P. *in* their navy, Th.2.89; also αἱ τῶν Ἑλλήνων ἐς ὑμᾶς ἐλπίδες Id.3.14; ὑμέτεραι ἐλπίδες, = ἐς ὑμᾶς, Id.1.69; ἐλπίδ' ἔχω, = ἐλπίζω, with fut. inf., μὴ οὐ δώσειν δίκην Hdt.6.11, etc.: with aor. inf., κλέος εὑρέσθαι Pi.*P*.3.111: with ὡς and fut. inf., S.*OC*385; ὥστε μὴ θανεῖν E.*Or*.52; περὶ τῆς ἐμαυτοῦ ψυχῆς οὐ πολλὰς ἐλπίδας ἔχω D.H.5.27; ἐν ἐλπίδι εἰμί, c. fut. inf., Th.7.46; ἐν ἐλπίσι καλαῖς γενόμενος Plu.*Brut*.40; ἐλπίς [ἐστί] μοι with acc. and fut. inf. or aor.. ἐλπίς τις αὐτὸν ἥξειν A.*Ag*.679; τοσοῦτόν γ' ἐστί μοι τῆς ἐλπίδος, τὸν ἄνδρα .. προσμεῖναι S.*OT*836; πλείων ἐλπὶς φιλίαν ἢ ἔχθραν γενέσθαι Pl.*Phdr*.232e: c. pres. inf., Id.*Sph*.250e: folld. by ὡς .., E.*Tr*.487; ἐς ἐλπίδα ἐλθεῖν τινος Th.2.56; ἐπ' ἐλπίδας ἀφανεῖς καθίστασθαι Id.5.103; ἐλπίδα λαβεῖν X.*Cyr*.4.6.7; ἐλπίδας μεγάλας ἔν τινι ἔχειν ib.1.4.25, cf. Isoc.4.121; τίν' ὑπάγεις μ' ἐς ἐλπίδ'*;* E.*Hel*.826; ἐλπίδας ἐμποιεῖν ἀνθρώποις, ὑποθεῖναί τισι, X.*Cyr*.1.6.19, *HG*4.8.28; ἐλπίδας μεγίστας παρέχεται ποιῆσαι Pl.*Smp*.193d; ἐλπίδα or ἐλπίδας ὑπολράφειν, Epicur.*Ep*.3p.65 U., Plb.5.36.1; ἀποκεκομμένης τῆς ἐλπίδος Id.3.63.8, cf. A.R.4.1272; ἐκτὸς ἐλπίδος, i.e. otherwise than I expected. S.*Ant*.330; ἐπ' ἐλπίδος πεσεῖν A.*Ag*.999; παρ' ἐλπίδα ib.899, S.*Ph*.882: prov., πεινῶμεν ἐπὶ ταῖς ἐλπίσιν

Antiph.123.7; κάπτοντες αὔρας ἐλπίδας σιτούμενοι Eub.10.7; αἱ δ' ἐλπίδες βόσκουσι τοὺς κενούς Men.*Mon*.42, *anxious thought on the future, boding*, A.*Ag*.1434, Hp.*Coac*.267, E.*Or*.859, Pl.*Lg*.644c.

2. *basis of one's hopes* or *expectations a hope*, Ὀρέστης, ἐ. δόμων A.*Ch*.776; ὑμεῖς, ἡ μόνη ἐ. Th.3.57; Εὔτυχος, ἡ γονέων ἐ. *IG*3.1311.

3. *reason to expect* or *believe*, πολλὴ ἐ. κτήσασθαι, νοητὸν εἶναι, Pl.*Phd*.67b, *Lg*.898d.

ἔλπισμα, ατος, τό, *hope, confidence*, Epicur.*Fr*.68 (= Metrod.*Fr*.5): pl., D.Chr.20.24.

ἐλπισμός, ὁ, *expectation*, Phld.*Rh*.1.288 S.

ἐλπιστέον, *one must expect*, Lyd.*Ost*.24.

ἐλπιστικός, ή, όν, *producing expectation*, Arist.*Mem*.449[b]12.

II. οἱ ἐ. a sect *who made hope the only stay of life*, Plu.2.668e.

ἐλπιστός, ή, όν, *to be expected*, Pl.*Lg*.853d; τὸ μέλλον ἐστὶ δοξαστὸν καὶ ἐ. Arist.*Mem*.449[b]11.

ἔλπος· ἔλαιον, στέαρ, εὐθηνία, Hsch.; cf. ἔλφος. (Cf. Skt. *sarpiṣ* 'melted butter', OHG. *salba*.)

ἐλπτέοντες· ἐλπίζοντες, Id.

ἔλπω (ἐέλπω only Hsch. s.v. ἐέλποιμεν), causal, only found in pres. (exc. ἔλπεον· ἤλπιζον, Id.), *cause to hope*, τάντας μὲν ἔλπει she *feeds* all *with hope*, Od.2.91, 13.380; perh. also, *cause to expect*, Max.178 (but may, = *expect*).

II. elsewh. in Med., **ἔλπομαι,** Ep. **ἐέλπομαι,** ἠλπόμην Od.9.419, Alc.*Supp*.22.8, Pi.*P*.4.243, etc.: Ep.3 sg. impf. ἔλπετο and ἐέλπ-, Od.3.275, Il.12.407 (ἔλπετο also in Luc.*Syr.D*.22): pf. ἔολπα Il.22.216, Od.5.379, Hes.*Op*.[273], A.R.2.147, etc.: 3 sg. plpf. ἐώλπει Il.19.328, Od.20.328, A.R.3.370, Theoc.25.115:—*hope* or *expect*, Ep., Lyr., Ion. (not in Hp.) for Att. ἐλπίζω (q.v.):— Constr., like ἐλπίζω: c. acc. and fut. inf., Il.13.8, B.*Fr*.12: c. aor. inf., Il.7.199, Pi.*P*.4.243 codd., *N*.4.92: c. pf. inf., Il.15.110: sts. the inf. must be supplied, ἐκτελέσας μέγα ἔργον ὃ οὔ ποτε ἔλπετο θυμῷ (sc. ἐκτελέειν) Od.3.275: c. acc. rei, Il.13.609, 15.539; ἅσσα οὐκ ἔλπονται Heraclit.27: later, c. gen. rei, πολυγλαγέος ἐνιαυτοῦ Arat.1100; ὡς .., dub.l. in Orph.*A*.846: abs., Heraclit.18: Homeric phrases, ἔλπετο θυμῷ Il.17.404, al.; also μάλα δέ σφισιν ἔλπετο θυμός 17.495; ἔλπετο θυμὸς ἐνὶ στήθεσσιν ἑκάστου 15:701; ἤλπετ' ἐνὶ φρεσί Od.9.419.

2. *expect anxiously, fear*, ἐλπόμενός τί οἱ κακὸν εἶναι *having a foreboding that* .., Hdt.9.113.

3. generally, *deem, suppose*, οὔ ποθι ἔλπομαι οὕτως δεύεσθαι πολέμοιο .. Ἀχαιούς Il.13.309, cf. Theoc.7.31; ἐπὴν ἡμέας ἔλπῃ ποτὶ δώματ' ἀφῖχθαι Od.6.297, cf. 23.345; ἔλπετο γὰρ κατὰ θυμὸν .. ἑταίρους .. ἰέναι (pres. inf.) Il.10.355; οὐ γὰρ ὅ γ' ἀθανάτων τιν' ἐέλπετο .. Τρώεσσιν ἀρηξέμεν Il.13.8, cf. 7.199, 15.110, Orac.ap.Hdt.1.65, *AP*5.115 (Marc. Arg.); λάσην Alc. l.c. (ϝελπ-, ἐϝέλπομαι, ϝέϝολπα, cf. Lat. *volup*.)

ἐλπωρή, (-ᾱ Alc.119.11 L.-P.), ἡ Ep. form of ἐλπίς, c. fut. inf. et aor., ἐλπωρὴ .. κακῶν ὑπάλυξιν ἔσεσθαι Od.23.287; ἐ. φίλους ἰδέειν 6.314: pl., A.R.3.1255. (Dissim. from *ἐλπωλή, cf. φειδωλή, etc.)

ἔλσαι, inf. and **ἔλσας,** aor. 1 part. of εἴλω (q.v.).

ἔλσῃ, ἔλσοιμι, ἐλσών, Lacon. for ἐλθ-, Ar.*Lys*.105, 118, 1081.

ἐλσούς· τὰς μυίας, Hsch.

Ἐλυγεύς, ὁ, epith. of Dionysus in Samos, Hsch. (post ἐλίγαινον; cj. Ἐλεγ-, Ἐλελ-, al.).

ἐλύδριον, τό, = χελιδόνιον, used to make yellow dye, *PHolm*.11.16, *PLeid.X*.68, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.48 B., v.l. in Paul.Aeg.3.2.

ἔλῠμα, in obl. cases by metr. lengthening ἐλῡματ-, ατος, τό, (ἐλύω) *the share-beam of the plough*, Hes.*Op*.430, 436: also expld. by νύσσα, καὶ τὸ ἱμάτιον, καὶ ἡ ἀϊών, Hsch., (cf. εἴλυμα).

ἐλύμνιαι· δοκοὶ ὀροφῆναι, Hsch., Myc. *e-ru-mi-ni-ja*.

ἔλῠμος, ον, (ἐλύω), *curved:* αὐλοὶ ἔλυμοι pipes, also acc. to Ath.4.176f called Phrygian, of which the left-hand one of the pair was crooked at the end, S.*Fr*.450, 644 R., Call.Com.23 K.-A., Cratin.Jun.3 K.-A., Poll.4.74; cf. ἔλυμοι· τὰ πρῶτα τῶν αὐλῶν, ἀφ' ὧν ἡ γλωσσίς Hsch.

2. perh. a stringed instrument, Ath.14.636f.

II. ἔλυμοι· .. καὶ ἡ τῆς κιθάρας καὶ τοῦ τόξου θήκη Hsch.

III. ἔλυμος, ἡ (masc. in pl., Procop.*Pers*.1.12), = μελίνη, *millet*, Hp.*Mul*.2.110, Ar.*Fr*.398, Plb.2.15.2, *OGI*55.16 (Telmessus, iii B.C.), Str.12.3.15, Dsc.2.98.

ἐλύσσει· εἰλεῖτραι, Hsch.

ἔλυστα· ἄμπελος μέλαινα, Id.

ἐλυτροειδὴς χιτών, *tunica vaginalis testiculi*, Cels.7.18, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.20.75, Ruf.*Onom*.197 (written ἐρυτρο- Gal.18(2).998).

ἔλυτρον, τό, (εἰλύω) *covering*:

1. *bow-case*, S.*Fr*.1043 (pl.); *sheath* of a spear, Ar.*Ach*.1120; *mirror-case*, *IG*2.706 *A*[b] 13; χοᾶ ἐν ἐ. ib.11(2).219 *B* 76 (Delos, iii B.C.); *case* of a shield, D.S.20.11 (pl.).

2. *sheath* of the spinal cord, Hp.*Art*.45: the *shard* of a beetle's wing, Arist.*HA*532[a]23; *shell* of a crab, ἀρτιφύτοισιν .. ἐλύτροις Opp.*H*.1.303. Ael.*NA*9.43; of the eye-*lids*, Arist.*de An*.421[b]29; of the umbilical cord, Id.*HA*586[b]23.

3. *husk* or *capsule* of seeds, J.*AJ*3.7.6; the flowering *glume* of ζέα δίκοκκος, Dsc.2.89.

4. *the body*, as being *the case* or *shell* of the soul, Pl.*R*.588e, Poet.ap.Luc.*Demon*.44.

5. *reservoir for water*, Hdt.1.185, 4.173, Paus.2.27.7, al.; *tank* for fish, Palaeph.27. (Cf. Skt. *varútram* 'cloak', *varūtár-* 'protector') [ῠ Ar. l.c.]

ἐλυτρόω, *cover, encase*, Hp.*Art*.45 (Pass.).

ἐλύω, *roll round* (cf. εἰλύω): only aor. 1 Pass., ῥυμὸς ἐπὶ γαῖαν ἐλύσθη the pole *rolled* to the ground, Il.23.393; προπάροιθε ποδῶν Ἀχιλῆος ἐλυσθείς *rolled up, crouching* before Achilles' feet, 24.510, cf. A.R.3.281, 1.1034; λασίην ὑπὸ γαστέρ' ἐλυσθείς *coiled* close *up* .., Od.9.433; ἔρως ὑπὸ καρδίην ἐλυσθείς Archil.103.

II. in later Ep., = εἰλύω, *wrap up, cover*, ἐνὶ κτερέεσσιν ἐλυσθείς *shrouded* in them, A.R.1.254; ἐν πηλοῖσιν ἐλυσθείς Opp.*C*.3.418, cf. *H*.2.89; διὰ φλογὸς εἶθαρ ἐ. A.R.3.1313.

ἔλφος, εος, τό, Cypr., = βούτυρον, Hsch. v. ἔλπος.

ἐλωγή· ἔλεγον, Id.

ϝέλχανος, epith. of Zeus in Crete, *Inscr.Cret*.1. xxiii 5 (ϝευχ-, Phaestus). *GDI*5118, Hsch. (Γελ-):—hence ϝελχάνια, τά, *BCH*13.61 (Βελχ-): **Ἐλχάνιος,** ὁ (sc. μήν), month at Cnossus, ib.29.204, cf. Cypr. pers. n. *wa-la-ka-ni-o*, perh. gen. ϝαλχανῖο *ICS*299.4.

ἔλψ, ἐλπός, ἡ, = ἐλπίς, φίλον ὄλεσεν ἔλπ' ἀγαθὲν *CEG*51 (Athens, *c*.510 B.C.).

ἑλώδης, ες, *marshy, fenny*, ὕδατα Hp.*Aër*.1; χωρίον Th.7.47, cf. Arist.*HA*596b3, Onos.8.2 (v.l.); τὰ ἑ. Arist.*Pr*.910a4.

II. *frequenting marshes*, of the elephant, Id.*PA*659a2.

III. *bred in marshes*, πυρετός Gal.17(1).889.

ἕλωμα, ατος, τό, = ἕλος, prob. in Python1.2.

Ἑλωός, epith. of Hephaestus among Dorians, Hsch.

ἕλωρ, τό, Ep. word (twice in Trag., v. infr.), only nom. and acc. sg. and pl.: (ἑλεῖν):—*spoil, prey*, in sg., of unburied corpses, ἀνδράσι δυσμενέεσσιν ἕ. καὶ κύρμα γενέσθαι Il.5.488, cf. 17.151; μὴ θήρεσσιν ἕ. κ. κ. γένωμαι Od.5.473, cf. 3.271, A.R.1.1251; of valuables, μή .. ἕ. ἄλλοισι γένηται Od.13.208; κυσὶν πρόβλητος οἰωνοῖς θ' ἕ. S.*Aj*.830: pl., κυσὶν δ' ἕλωρα .. πέλειν A.*Supp*.800 (lyr.).

II. in pl. also, Πατρόκλοιο δ' ἕλωρα .. ἀποτείσῃ may pay *penalty for the slaughter* of P., Il.18.93.

ἑλώρη· πελώρη, Hsch.

ἑλώριον, τό, = ἕλωρ, A.R.2.264: pl., Opp.*H*.4.429. ἑλώρια τεῦχε κύνεσσι Il.1.4.

ἑλώριος, ὁ, a *water-bird*, Clearch.73 (nisi leg. ἐρῳδιός).

ἑλώσθη· ἐφοβεῖτο, ἐμαλακίσθη, Hsch.

ἐμ, = ἐν, before labials.

ἐμαυτοῦ, ἐμαυτῆς, reflexive Pron. of first pers., *of me, of myself*: only gen., dat., and acc. sg., both masc. and fem.: not found in early Ep.; Aeol. ἔμ' αὔτῳ, ἔμ' αὔτᾳ, Alc.72, Sapph.*Supp*.15.11, cf. A.D.*Pron*.80.10; ἐμαυτόν is dub. in Xenoph. (*PLG*2p.116 B.) and Anacr.64; Ion. ἐμεωυτοῦ Hdt.4.97 (but ἐμωυτοῦ A.D.*Pron*.74.4), ἐμεωυτῳ Hdt.3.142, ἐμεωυτόν Heraclit.101; ἐμᾶτοῦ, ἐμᾶτόν, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.4.23, *SIG*741.12 (i B.C.): pl. υἱῷ καὶ ἐμαυτοῖς *PASA*2.278 (Armenia); (ἡμῶν αὐτῶν, etc. are normally used); ἐν ἐμαυτῷ συννοεῖσθαι in or with *oneself*, E.*Or*.634; πρὸς ἐμαυτόν Ar.*Ra*.53, etc.; strengthd., ἴσχυόν τ' αὐτὸς ἐμαυτοῦ Id.*V*.357, cf. *Lys*.1125; but ἐν ἐμαυτοῦ (sc. οἴκῳ) εἶναι, metaph., to be *master of oneself*, Pl.*Chrm*.155d: nom. ἐμαυτός, com. formation in Pl.Com.78.

ἔμβᾱ, Poet. aor. 2 imper. of ἐμβαίνω.

ἐμβᾰβάζω, *interrupt*, ἐμβαβάξαντες prob. l. for ἐμβιβ-, Hippon53.

ἐμβᾰδδᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, *cobbler*, name given to anytus, Theopomp.Com.57, cf. Archipp.30.

ἐμβᾰδεία, ἡ, = ἐμβατεία, *POxy*.485.33 (ii A.D.), *BGU*832.12, etc.

ἐμβάδευσις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, = foreg., prob. in *POxy*.274.24 (i A.D.).

ἐμβᾰδεύω, = ἐμβατεύω, ib.1118.7 (i/ii A.D.), *BGU*101.16 (ii A.D.).

ἐμβᾰδίζω, *walk on*, ὄχθαις Ael.*NA*10.24; simply, *walk, march*, Ph.1.232, D.C.9.14.

ἐμβᾰδικός, όν, *square*, πήχεις *PTeb*.472 (ii A.D.), cf. Hero *Mens*.23.2, al.

II. -κόν, τό, *tax paidly tenants of land*, *Ostr*.1024.

ἐμβάδιον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of ἐμβάς, Ar.*V*.600, Pl.847, 941.

ἐμβᾰδομετρικός, ή, όν, *belonging to the measuring of surfaces*, Hero *Deff*.133.

ἐμβᾰδόν (A), Adv. *by land*, = πεζῇ, Il.15.505; *wading*, Paus.10.20.8.

ἐμβᾰδόν (B), τό, *a surface, area* (opp. περίμετρος, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.108 A.), Plb.6.27.2, Phld.*Sign*.15, al., Hero *Deff*.117, *POxy*.505.6 (ii A.D.), Theo Sm.p.126 H., etc.: hence, in Arith., *product* of integers (opp. περίμετρος 'sum'), *Theol.Ar*.10.

II. as Adj., δάκτυλος ἐμβαδός *square* inch, Hero *Mens*.23.

ἐμβᾰδοποιός, ὁ, *shoemaker*, *Gloss*.

ἐμβαθμός, ὁ, perh. *entrance*, ἐ. τοῦ .. κάστρου *PNess*.24.3 (vi A.D., pl.).

ἐμβαθρικὸν χωρίον, dub.sens. in *Inscr.Magn*.122*b*6.

ἔμβαθρον, τό, *right of entry*, *PAvrom*.2*B*.9 (i B.C.).

II. pl., ἔμβαθρα, τά, kind of shoes, Poll.7.93.

ἐμβαθύνους· σεσοφισμένους, σοφούς, Hsch.

ἐμβᾰθύνω, *make deep, hollow out*, βόθρια Alciphr.3.13; *cause to sink deep in*, κακίαν ἑαυτοῖς Plu.2.1128e.

II. intr., *go deep into*, τοῖς νόμοις, ταῖς ἐπιστήμαις, Ph.1.18, 341; *sink deep in*, εἰς κάθισιν LXXJe.30.8(49.30).

ἐμβαίνω, fut. -βήσομαι: pf. -βέβηκα; Ep. part. ἐμβεβᾰώς, -υῖα, Il.5.199, Hes.*Th*.12, etc.: aor. 2 ἐνέβην; Ep.3 sg. ἔμβη Od.4.656; dual imper. ἔμβητον Il.23.403:—*step in*, μή τις .. ἐμβήῃ let none *step in* (so as to interfere), 16.94: c. dat., ποταμῷ οὐκ ἔστιν δὶς τῷ αὐτῷ ἐμβῆναι Heraclit.91; εἰς πηλόν Id.5; ἐμβέβακεν ἴχνεσιν πατρός Pi.*P*.10.12.

2. *go on, go quickly*, ἔμβητον, says Antilochus to his horses, Il.23.403; ἔμβα *advance!* E.*El*.113 (lyr.).

3. *embark* on a ship, ἐρέται δ' ἐν ἑκάστῃ πεντήκοντα ἐμβέβασαν Il.2.720; τότε δ' ἔμβη νηῒ Πύλονδε Od.4.656, cf. Il.1.311; ἐς ἕτερον πλοῖον ἐ. (v.l. for ἐσβ-) Hdt.2.29, cf. Th.1.18 (v.l.), Lys.2.40, Pl.*Mx*.243c: c. acc., λέμβον ἐ. Plb.30.9.11: abs., *embark*, E.*Tr*.455 (troch.), Ar.*Ra*.188, etc.: generally, *step into, mount*, εἰς τὸ φορεῖον Plu.*Galb*.26: pf., *to be mounted on*, ἵπποισι καὶ ἅρμασιν ἐμβεβαῶτα Il.5.199; ἐπ' ἀπήνης ἐμ- βεβώς S.*OT*803: also c. acc., Τροίαν Ἰλιάδ' ἐμβεβαῶτα E.*Hec*.922 (lyr.); στέγην τήνδ' ἐμβεβῶτες Id.*Cyc*.92.

4. *step upon*, τῷ δ' ἐγὼ ἐμβαίνων Od.10.164; πεδίλοις ἐμβεβαυῖα Hes.*Th*.12; τοῖσδ' ἁλουργέσιν A.*Ag*.946; δαίμων ἐνέβη Περσῶν γενεᾷ *trampled upon* it, Id.*Pers*.911 (anap.); μὴ 'μβαινε τῷ δυστυχοῦντι Men.*Mon*.356: abs., *tread on* one's *toes*, Thphr.*Char*.15.6; cf. βαῦς VIII.

5. *enter upon*, ἐς τόνδε χρησμόν dub. in A.*Ag*.1567; εἰς κίνδυνον X.*Cyr*.2.1.15: c. acc., ἐ. κέλευθον E.*Supp*.989 (lyr.).

b. metaph., *enter upon, embark in*, μεγαλανορίαις Pi.*N*.11.44; τῷ ἐπιτηδεύματι Pl.*Phdr*.252e; ἐν αὐτοῖς τοῖς δεινοῖς ἐμβεβηκάς *embarked, engaged in* .., D.18.248; *light upon*, εἰς ἀρχήν τε καὶ τύπον τῆς δικαιοσύνης Pl.*R*.443c: abs., *enter upon office*, *IG*5(1).1390.31 (Andania).

c. *enter into possession*, εἰς κτήματα *IEphes*.4.75, al. (iii B.C.); of the lessee of sacred land, w. acc., τὰν γᾶν *IG*7.1739.5 (Thespiae):abs., ib.9, al.

d. *enter* or *join* a society, *SEG*31.122.39 (Attica, ii A.D.).

e. perh. *reach the age of*, ἐμβαίνοντες εἰς τὰ ιζ´ ἔτη *IGLS*607, cf. ἐπαναβαίνω.

6. rarely c. gen., *step upon*, νᾶος Alc.19; γῆς ὅρων S.*OC*400.

7. Poets, with acc. of the instrument of motion, ὄχοις .. ἐμβεβὼς πόδα S.*Fr*.672; ἐς ἄντλον ἐμβήσει (2 sg.) πόδα E.*Heracl*.168.

8. *to be fixed* or *fastened*, κατά τι Il.24.81; *to be fixed in*, εἰς ἐμπυελίδας Hero *Aut*.2.3.

9. = ἐμβατεύω II, *SIG*364.75 (Ephesus, iii B.C.).

II. causal in aor.1 ἐνέβησα, *make to step in, put in*, ἐν δὲ τὰ μῆλα .. ἐβήσαμεν Od.11.4; δίφρον ἐμβῆσαί τινα E.*Heracl*.845, cf. *Cyc*.467; ἐ. τὰν ἀρχάν *Schwyzer*485.9 (Thespiae, iii B.C.): metaph., ἐμβῆσαί τινα ἐς φροντίδα *plunge* him into anxiety, Hdt.1.46, in fut., of the ἀρχά that assigns sacred land to a lessee, *IG*7.1739.10, *Mél.Navarre*p.353 (both Thespiae).

III. intr., *step, march* or *dance*, ὀρθῶς Pl.*Alc*.1.108c; πρὸς ῥυθμόν Luc.*Salt*.10.

ἐμβακανίτης· τὸ μετὰ τοῦ ταρίχους καὶ στέατος σκευαζόμενον βρῶμα, Hsch.

ἐμβακχεύω, *revel in*, τοῖς ἡμετέροις κακοῖς Hld.2.4.

ἐμβάλλω, fut. -βᾰλῶ: pf. -βέβληκα: aor. 2 ἐνέβᾰλον (Pass. is mostly supplied by ἐμπίπτω):—*throw in*, τινὰ πόντῳ Il.14.258; μιν .. χερσὶν Ἀχιλλῆος θεὸς ἔμβαλεν *let* him *fall into* Achilles' hands, 21.47; ἐ. νιν βροτοῦ ἀνέρος εὐνῇ 18.85; ἐ. τινὰ εἰς τὸ βάραθρον Ar.*Ra*.574, *Nu*.1450; εἰς τὸ δεσμωτήριον D.53.14; ἐ. τινὰ εἰς συμφοράς Antipho 3.4.10; εἰς ἀτυχίας Aeschin.3.79; εἰς αἰσχύνην καὶ ἀδικίαν Din.3.7; εἰς ὑποψίαν Plu.*Them*.23; ἐς γραφάς Ar.*Ach*.679, cf. Hdt.4.72, etc.; εἰς ἀπορίαν Pl.*Phlb*.20a; εἰς ἔχθραν D.18.70.

b. *put into* an already occupied tomb, Ramsay *Cities and Bishoprics* 1.233.80, *SEG*6.219 (Phrygia), *TAM*4(1).231.

2. of things, ἵπποις χαλινοὺς ἐ. Thgn.551, X.*Eq*.6.7 (Pass.), 9.9, cf. Il.19.394; πώλοις ἡνίας E.*IT*1424; ἐ. ψήφους εἰς τὸν καδίσκον D.57.13, cf. X.*Cyr*.2.2.21; ἐ. μοχλόν (sc. εἰς τὴν θύραν) Id.*An*.7.1.12; ἐ. σῖτον (sc. εἰς τὴν φάτνην) Id.*Cyr*.8.1.38; τοῖς ὑποζυγίοις ἐ. *throw* food *to* .., Thphr.*Char*.4.8; simply, *lay* or *put in*, [ἱμάντα] οἱ ἔμβαλε χερσίν *put* it *into* his hands, Il.14.218; ἐνέβαλον τῶν χρημάτων [εἰς τὸ κανοῦν] Arist.*Pol*.1304[a]3, cf. Ael.*VH*11.5; *hand in, submit* a petition, *PPetr*.3p.39 (ii B.C.), etc.; ἐ. τὴν χεῖρά τινι *slide* one's hand *into* another's, Ar.*V*.554; ἔμβαλλε χεῖρα δεξιάν as a pledge of good faith, S.*Tr*.1181, cf. Ar.*Ra*.754; ἔμβαλλε χειρὸς πίστιν, to which Neoptolemus answers—ἐμβάλλω μενεῖν I *give my pledge* to remain, S.*Ph*.813 (troch.).

3. freq. of the mind, ἐνὶ φρεσὶν ἐ. Od.19.10 (cf. infr. III. 2); εἰς νοῦν τινί Plu.*Tim*.3; ἐ. ἵμερον, μένος τινί, Il.3.139, 16.529; ἐ. νεῖκός τισι *to throw in* strife between them, 4.444: τισὶ λύσσαν ἐρισμοῦ Timo28.3; ἐ. λόγον Pl.*R*.344d, Men.*Dysc*.352; βουλὴν ἐ. περί τινος X.*Cyr*.2.2.18 (and abs., ἐ. τινὶ περί τινος *to give* one *advice* on a thing, ib.5.5.43 (nisi addendum ‹βουλήν›)); ἐ. πρᾶγμα εἰς γέλωτα καὶ λοιδορίαν D.10.75.

4. *throw upon* or *against*, νηῒ κεραυνόν Od.12.415; δαλὸν νήεσσι Il.13.320; πέτρον στέρνῳ Pi.*N*.10.68; [Ἀχαιοὺς] πέτραις E.*Hel*.1129 (lyr.); πῆχυν στέρνοις Id.*Or*.1466 (lyr.); λίθον τινὶ εἰς κεφαλήν Antipho 5.26; πληγάς τινι X.*An*.1.5.11, cf. Plu.*Caes*.66; so ἐμβαλέτω ἰσχυρότατα (sc. πληγάς) *let him lay on* .., X.*Eq*.8.4; ἐ. ἕλκεα *to inflict* them, Pi.*Fr*.111; ἐ. πῦρ *set* fire *to* .., Th.7.53; ἐ. ῥήγεα *lay on* blankets, Od.4.298: metaph., ἐ. φόβον τινί *strike* fear into him, Hdt.7.10.έ; ἄταν A.*Th*.316 (lyr.); φροντίδας v.l. in Antipho 2.2.2; *impose*, ἔργα εἰς τὴν γῆν *PTeb*.37.7 (Pass., i B.C.); of a fine, *BCH*8.307 (Delos).

5. ἐ. ὦμον *put* one's shoulder *to* the work, in archery, Hp.*Fract*.2.

6. *put into* its place, *to set* a broken or dislocated limb, ib.24 (Pass.), *Art*.1, al., Arist.*PA*685[b]6.

7. Medic., *put in*, ἀμυχάς, διαίρεσιν, Philum.*Ven*.7.4, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.24.4.

8. *graft* a tree, D.53.15 (Pass.); but simply, *plant*, τὰ φυτά *IG*12(7).62.29.

9. ἐ. τινί (sc. μάρμαρον) *to throw at* another, Il.12.383.

10. *insert* a word or a letter, Pl.*Prt*.343d, *Cra*.414c, al.; εἰς κωμῳδίαν στίχον Plu.2.334f.

11. ἐ. οἰκίαν τινί *bring* it *down upon* him, Ar.*Ach*.511, cf. *Nu*.1489.

12. τάφρον ἐ. *make* a trench, Plu.*Pyrrh*.27, *Mar*.15.

13. *pay, contribute*, ἀργύριον *IG*7.235 (Oropus); τροφάν *GDI*1884.12 (Delph.).

14. *denounce* an offender, ἐς τὰν βωλάν *SIG*527.103 (Dreros, iii B.C.).

15. *intercalate* a month, *IG*1.76.53.

II. intr. (sc. στρατόν), *make an inroad* or *invasion*, v.l. for ἐσβ. in Hdt.4.125.5.15, 9.13. cf. X.*Ages*.1.29; in full, ἐ. στράτευμα A.*Th*.583, 1024: metaph., *attack*, Pl.*Tht*.165d.

b. generally, *burst, rush in*, ἐμβάλλειν εἰς τὴν ἀγοράν Aeschin.2.164, Lycurg.5, etc.; *embark* upon, ἐμβάλωμεν εἰς ἄλλον λόγον E.*El*.962: c. dat., εἰκασίαις Hierocl.p.37 A.; βίβλοις μακραῖς καὶ δυσελίκτοις Jul.*Or*.7.227b.

2. *strike* a ship *with the ram* (ἔμβολος I. 3), *charge* or *ram* it, νηΐ Hdt.8.84, al., cf. 7.10.β´; ἐ. ταῖς λοιπαῖς (sc. ναυσί) Th.4.14; ξυνετύγχανε .. διὰ τὴν στενοχωρίαν τὰ μὲν ἄλλοις ἐμβεβληκέναι τὰ δὲ αὐτοὺς ἐμβεβλῆσθαι on one side *had charged* others, on the other *had been charged* themselves, Id.7.70.

b. of water, ἐ. τοῖς ὄρεσι *to dash against* them, Hdt.2.28: abs., τὸ ὕδωρ ἐμβαλὸν τὰ χωρία ἐλυμήνατο D.55.11.

3. κώπῃς ἐ. (sc. χεῖρας) *lay oneself* to the oars, Od.10.129, cf. Pi.*P*.4.201; ἐ. alone, *pull hard*, Ar.*Eq*.602, *Ra*.206, X.*HG*5.1.13.

4. of a river, *empty itself*, εἰς .. Pl.*Phd*.113c.

III. Med., *throw in what is one's own*, ἐν δὲ κλήρους ἐβάλοντο Il.23.352. ὅρκον εἰς τὸν ἐχῖνον D.49.65, cf. 27.51: abs., *draw lots*, *SIG*1006.3 (Cos, iii B.C.).

2. metaph., μή μοι φύξιν ἐμβάλλεο θυμῷ Il.10.447; μῆτιν ἐ. θ. 23.313; εἰς τὸν νοῦν ἐμβάλλεσθαί τι D.18.68 (later in Act., *PTaur*.4.9); τὸ καρτερὸν ἐμβαλόμενοι X.*Cyr*.4.2.21 (cf. supr. I. 3).

3. c. gen., ἐμβάλλεσθε τῶν λαγῴων, *throw in*, i.e. stuff oneself with the hare's flesh, Ar.*Pax*1312.

4. *put on board ship*, *PHib*.1.152 (iii B.C.), *POxy*.1292.3 (i A.D.), Luc.*VH*1.5, etc., *SEG*34.558.37 (Larissa, ii B.C.), *Peripl.M.Rubr*.32.

5. *set to work upon*, τῇ γεωργίᾳ *PStrassb*.111.3 (iii B.C.).

IV. Pass., *to be dashed against*: of ships, *charge* (v. supr. II. 2), Th.7.34, 70.

ἔμβᾱμα, ατος, τό, *statue*, *IRhod.Peraea*13.3 (iv/iii B.C.).

ἔμβαμμα, ατος, τό, *sauce, soup*, X.*Cyr*.1.3.4, Theopomp.Com.8, Ath.Med. ap. Orib.*inc*.23.4, Aret.*CD*1.3, etc., *Inscr.Dura*198.

ἐμβαμμάτιον [μᾰ], τό, Dim. of foreg., Anaxipp.1.35.

ἐμβαπτίζω, = sq., Nic.*Fr*.70.12:—Pass., τοῖς τέλμασιν Plu.*Sull*.21.

ἐμβάπτω, *dip in*, τί τινι Hippon36; τὴν χεῖρα ἐν τῷ τρυβλίῳ Ev.Matt.26.23; εἰς ἅλμην Cratin.143; ἐς τὸν κηρόν Ar.*Nu*.150:—Med., X.*Cyr*.2.2.5. Id.*Fr*.151, Arched.2.10, Luc.*Asin*.6.

ἐμβᾰρέω, *to be reluctant, hesitate*, *BGU*1816.9 (i B.C.).

ἔμβᾰρος, ον, *pregnant*, *Gloss*.

ἔμβᾱρος, ὁ, a proverbially cunning hero, οὐκ Ἔμβαρος εἶ, Men.*fr*.368 K.-Th., cf. id.*Phasm*.80 S., Paus.Gr.fr.163, Suid. (Hsch. ἔμβαρος· ἠλίθιος, μῶρος is due to abridgement of οὐκ Ἔ. εἶ· ἠλίθιος εἶ, cf. id. s.v. οὐκ ἔ. εἶ).

ἐμβᾰρῡ́θω, *to be heavy*, Nic.*Th*.324; *to be oppressive*, ib.468, 512, id.Al.541 (v.l.).

ἐμβάς, άδος, ἡ, (ἐμβαίνω) *felt-shoe* or *slipper*, used by the Boeotians, Hdt.1.195; at Athens by old men, Ar.*Eq*.870, *Nu*.858, *V*.103, 275, 447, al.; by poor persons, Is.5.11; ἐ. Σικυωνία a woman's *shoe of white felt*, Luc.*Rh.Pr*.15; ἐ. ὠμοβοεῖς *AP*6.21.

2. = κόθορνος, Callix.2, Plu.*Demetr*.41, v.l. in Luc.*Gall*.26; χρυσαῖ ἐ. Id.*Pseudol*.19, etc.

II. *part of the* χελώνη, Hsch.

ἐμβᾰσᾰνίξω, *test, examine*, dub.l. in Hero *Bel*.73.10.

ἐμβᾰσῐκοίτας, ου, ὁ, name of a *cup*, Ath.11.469a, Petron.24.

ἐμβᾰσῐκοιτος, ον, epith. of shepherds, *sleeping on the ground* (?), Man.4.247.

ἐμβᾰσῐλευμα ατος, τό, *realm*, Μίλατος .. Φοίβου κλυτὸν ἐ. epigr. in *Didyma*229 ii 9 (66 B.C.).

ἐμβᾰσῐλεύω, *to be king in* or *among*, c. dat., πόλεσι Od.15.413; Μολοσσίᾳ Pi.*N*.7.38; ἀνδράσιν A.R.1.173; οὐρανῷ Hes.*Th*.71, etc.; τοῖς ἀνθρώποις Iamb.*Protr*.20; ὅθ' ἄρ' Ἄδρηστος πρῶτ' ἐμβασίλευεν Il.2.572: c. gen., πάντων Theoc.17.85.

Ἐμβάσιος [ᾰ], ον, *favouring embarkation*, epith. of Apollo, A.R.1.359, 404.

ἔμβᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *embarkation*, Plb.4.10.3; *place of entering*, ποταμοῦ Id.3.46.1; *entrance*, τῆς πλατείας *Ephes*.3. No.71.

2. *step*, εὔτακτος ἔ. τοῦ ποδός interpol. in Luc.*Salt*.10.

3. ἐμβάσεις θαλάσσης sea-*bathing*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.8.11, cf. Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.112; *bathing-place*, ποταμὸς παραρρεῖ χωρίον ἔ. ἔχον παγκάλην καὶ εὐειδῆ Aristid.*Or*.51(27).53.

4. ἔ. Ὀσίριδος εἰς τὴν σελήνην Plu.2.368c; of planets, = ἐπέμβασις, Vett.Val.37.5 (pl.).

5. *entering into possession*, *SIG*364.77 (Ephesus, pl.), *lease of sacred land*, *IG*7.1739.18; *rent* under such a lease, ib.12, 13, *Mél.Navarre*p.353.

II. *means of walking*, ὑπαί τις ἀρβύλας λύοι τάχος, πρόδουλον ἔμβασιν ποδός A.*Ag*.945; in periph. for cows' legs, δίχηλον ἔμβασιν E.*Ba*.740.

2. *foot, hoof*, διχηλος E.*Ba*.740.

III. *bathing-tub, bath*, Arist.*Fr*.236, *AP*12.207 (Strat.), Ath.1.24c; εἰς τὴν ἔ. τοῦ ἐλαίου κατάβασις Dsc.*Eup*.1.223.

2. *tomb*, *BE*1964.631 (cf. ἐμβατός II b).

IV. *pedestal*, Javolenus *Dig*.32.100.3.

ἐμβᾰσίχυτρος [ῐ], ὁ, *pot-visitor*, name of a mouse in Batr.137.

ἐμβαστάζω, *bear in* or *on, carry*, Luc.*Ocyp*.14.

ἐμβᾰτεία, ἡ, *entering into possession*, *AB*249, *EM*334.35, *BCH*22.402.

ἐμβᾰτέον, *one must put into a bath*, Orib.*Fr*.131.

ἐμβᾰτευτικός, ον, *ius* ἐμβατευτικόν "the right *of setting foot on*", perh. the right of *superficiarius* to use what is on the surface of another's land, Ulp.*Dig*.27.9.3.4.

ἐμβᾰτεύω, *step in* or *on, frequent, haunt*: c. acc., of tutelary gods, νῆσος .. ἣν ὁ φιλόχορος Πὰν ἐμβατεύει A.*Pers*.449, cf. E.*Fr*.696.3; Πὰν Πελασγικὸν Ἄργος ἐμβατεύων Cratin.321; ἵνα Διόνυσος ἐμβατεύει S.*OC*679 (lyr.): c. dat., ὁ -εύων τῷ χωρίῳ δαίμων D.H.1.77: c. gen., in simple sense, *set foot upon*, πήτ' ἐμβατεύειν πατρίδος S.*OT*825, *enter*, πόλιν E.*El*.595: abs., *enter* a sacred cave, *OGI*530.15 (Iasus).

II. ἐ. κλήρους χθονός *enter on, come into possession of*, E.*Heracl*.876, cf. LXXJo.19.49: more freq. ἐ. εἰς τὴν ναῦν *enter on possession of* the vessel, D.33.6; εἰς τὴν οὐσίαν Id.44.19; εἰς τὸ χωρίον Is.9.3: abs., *enter on an ingeritance*, *PEleph*.2.14 (iii B.C.).

2. metaph., νέων ψυχάς Him.*Or*.4.5.

III. *mount, cover*, of the male, Palaeph.39.

IV. *to be initiated* into the mysteries, *Jahresh*.15.46 (Notium), cf. Ep.Col.2.18.

V. glossed by ζητέω, Hsch. s.v. ἐμβατεῦσαι, ἐμβατεύσας.

ἐμβᾰτέω, = ἐμβατεύω I, Nic.*Th*.147 (v.l. -βροτ-), 804 (v.l. -βοτ-); med., w. acc., Lyc.642.

II. prob. f.l. for ἐμβοτέω.

ἐμβατή, v. ἐμβατός.

ἐμβατήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, perh. *footway, terrace*, prob. in *IG*4.481.2 (Nemea), *Ath.Agora* XIX L4b.15 (iii B.C.), cf. Hsch.

ἐμβατήριος, ον, *of* or *for marching*, ἐ. παιάν Plu.*Lyc*.22, cf. Ath.14.630f; κινήσεις ἐ. Phillis3, ἐ. αὐλούς Poll.4.82.

II. Subst., ἐ. (sc. μέλος), τό, *marching tune*, Plb.4.20.12, Polyaen.1.10; of the anapaests of Tyrtaeus, D.Chr.2.59.

2. ἐ. (sc. ἱερά), τά, *offerings made on embarking, before weighing anchor*, ἐ. θύειν Philostr.*VA*5.43; ᾄδειν καὶ σπένδειν Hld.5.15: also ἐ. θυσία Id.4.16.

ἐμβατης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, a kind of *half-boot of felt*, X.*Eq*.12.10, Duris14 J.

2. = κόθορνος, Luc.*JTr*.41, Lib.*Or*.64.98, etc.

II. *modulus* or *unit of measurement* in Greek architecture, Vitr.4.3.3.

III. perh. *ditch* or *fosse*, (cf. ἐμβατή τοῦ τύχου (= τοίχου) τούτου σὺν ὅλου τοῦ πέλματος καὶ τοῦ ἐμβάτου ἐπὶ) .. *SEG*37.727 (Samos, Byz.).

ἐμβατικός, = ἐμβαδικός, *PLond*.2.191.19 (ii A.D.).

II. (ἐμβατός II) *for a bath*, θόλος *POxy*.896.11 (iv A.D.).

ἐμβατός, όν, (-ή, όν Lib.*Decl*.18.35), *passable, accessible*, *APl*.95 (Damag.). Plb.34.5.2 (nisi leg. ἐμβαδόν), D.S.1.57 (nisi leg. εὐβ.), D.H.1.79.

II. ἐμβατή, ἡ, *bath*, Dsc.*Eup*.2.59, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.1057, Hsch. s.v. πύελος.

b. *tomb*, *AD*21(1966).335.

ἐμβᾰφεία, ἡ, *dipping in*, Moses Alch.313.24.

ἐμβᾰφής, ές, *dipped in*, Moses Alch.309.9.

ἐμβᾰφίας· λοπάδες βαθεῖαι, Hsch.

ἐμβᾰφιον, τό, *flat vessel for sauces, saucer*, Hippon112; τὰ δὲ λύχνα ἐστὶ ἐμβάφια ἔμπλεα .. ἐλαίου Hdt.2.62, *SB*9158.6 (v A.D.), *CPR*8.66.9 (vi A.D.): as a measure, = ὀξύβαφον, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.13.

ἔμβαχον· ἔμβρυον, Hsch.

ἐμβέβᾰα, ἐμβέβᾰσαν, ἐμβεβᾰώς, v. ἐμβαίνω.

ἐμβεβαιόομαι, *confirm*, τὸ νίκημα τῇ φυγῇ τῶν πολεμίων Plu.*Lyc*.22 codd.

ἐμβεβρυττόμενος· ἀναίσθητος, ἐμβρόντητος, Hsch.

ἐμβεκανεῖται· ἐμπέπλεκται, Id.

ἐμβελής, ές, *within range of missiles*, διάστημα, τόπος, Plb.8.5.2, D.S.20.44.

ἔμβη, ἔμβητον, ἐμβήη, v. ἐμβαίνω.

ἐμβῐβάζω, Att. fut. -βιβῶ, causal of ἐμβαίνω, *set in* or *on*, τινὰ ὡς εἰς ὄχημα Pl.*Ti*.41e; ἐ. εἰς ἴχνος Id.*Tht*.193c:—Pass., *to be put into, take* a bath, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.37.16.

2. *put on board ship, cause to embark*, ἄνδρας ἐς κελήτιον (v.l. for ἐσ-) Th.1.53; εἰς πλοῖα X.*An*.5.3.1; ἐ. ναυσίν Plu.*Ant*.7, cf. Charito8.3; abs., *put on board*, X.*An*.5.7.8, etc.:—Med., ἐμβιβασάμενος αὐτοὺς εἰς τὰς ναῦς Id.*HG*5.1.19.

3. *lead, guide* to a thing, εἰς τὸ λῷστον E.*HF*856; εἰς τὴν δικαιοσύνην τοὺς οἰκέτας X.*Oec*.14.4; εἰς λόγους D.19.97; εἰς ἀπέχθειαν Plb.16.38.1; εἰς μέτρα ἐ. χρησμούς Philostr.*VA*6.11; τὴν ἀπᾴδουσαν εἰς τὸ μέλος Id.*Im*.2.1; τοῖς ἀνθρωπίνοις πάθεσιν τὸν θεὸν ἐ. Plu.2.416f.

4. *set* a dislocated joint, Hp.*Art*.7.

5. ἐ. τινὰ εἰς .. *put in possession of* .., *PFlor*.55.31 (i. A.D.), etc.

6. intr., οἱ τῆς σταδιαίας πάλης ἐμβιβάζοντες Philostr.*VS*1.22.4.

ἐμβῐβάσκω, = foreg., πρόβατα εἰς τὸ τέμενος *IG*12(7).62.36 (Amorgos).

ἐμβῐβασμός, ὁ, *introduction*, *Gloss*.

ἐμβῐβαστέον, *one must cause to enter*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.38.3, *Gp*.14.7.18.

ἐμβῐβαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *introducer*, *Gloss*.

ἔμβῐος, ον, *having life*, [Ζηνὸς] ἐργαζομένου ἔμβια τὰ ὑπὸ τῷ αἰθέρι Philostr.*Her*.2.19; *tenacious of life, established*, of trees which will bear transplanting, Thphr.*CP*5.6.5; of cuttings, ib.3.5.3 (Comp.); but εἰ σπέρμα ἔ. γένοιτο if the seed should *germinate*, ib.5.4.5, cf. Antipho Soph.15; τὸ ἔ. their *living and growing*, of trees, Ael.*VH*13.1.

2. ἡ ἔ. ὑγρότης the moisture *necessary to life*, Thphr.*CP*1.1.3; αἷμα ἔ. τῇ γῇ πινόμενον Philostr.*Im*.1.24.

II. *lasting one's whole life*, ἔ. τιμωρία D.C.78.12.

III. ἔ. γενέσθαι *recover consciousness* after a swoon, Longus2.30.

ἐμβῐοτεύω, of epilepsy, *flourish in* certain condition, Aret.*CD*1.4.

ἐμβῐόω, fut. -ώσομαι Philostr.*Her*.2.3, ἐνδεδιωκότα (= ἐμδεβιωκότα) *Schwyzer*62.120 (in sense II, Heraclea, iv B.C.):—*live in*, ἐν νήσῳ D.S.5.19; ταῖς Ἀθήναις Lib.*Or*.18.31; ἐ. πεντε .. ἡγεμονίαις Plu.*Galb*.29, etc.; ἐ. πολιτικαῖς πράξεσιν Id.2.789a.

II. of plants, *become established*, Thphr.*HP*3.6.4; simply, *take root*, ib.6.7.3; τῇ γῇ Philostr. l.c.

ἐμβῐωσις, εως, ἡ, *maintenance of life*, LXXSi.38.14.

2. *way of living*, ib. 3Ma.3.23.

II. *taking root*, Plu.2.640d.

ἐμβῐωτήριον, τό, *place to live in, dwelling*, D.S.5.19.

ἐμβλᾱκεύομαι, gloss on ἐνδιαθρύπτομαι, Sch. Theoc.3.36.

ἐμβλαστάνω, *grow on* a plant, as mistletoe, Thphr.*CP*5.15.4.

ἐμβλαστημα, ατος, τό, = ἐλάτη III, Aët.1.412.

ἐμβλαστησις, εως, ἡ, *growing on* a plant, Thphr.*CP*5.4.5 (pl.).

ἔμβλεμμα, ατος, τό, *looking straight at*, X.*Cyn*.4.4.

ἐμβλέπω, pf. ἐμβέβλοφα *PLond*.1.42.21 (ii B.C.):—*look in the face, look at*, τινὶ τοῖς ὀφθαλμοῖς Pl.*Chrm*.155c, cf. D.19.69, ἐ. ἀγάλματι Men.*Dysc*.677, παρθένῳ ib.682; ἐ. εἰς τὸν ὀφθαλμόν Pl.*Alc*.1.132e, etc.: c. acc., ἐμβλέπω σε, παῖ, *Com.Adesp*.17.7 D., cf. Herod.2.68, *AP*11.3, Ev.Marc.8.25: abs., X.*Mem*.3.11.10, Arist.*EN*1175[a]9.

b. ἐ. εἰς *consider*, τὰ πετεινὰ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ Ev.Matt.6.26; *look into* a matter, *PTeb*.28.15 (ii B.C.).

2. simply, *look*, ποῖ ἐμβλέψασα ..; S.*El*.995; δεινὸν ἐ. Pl.*Ion*535e, Plu.*Pyrrh*.34, etc.; πῦρ ἐ. Philostr.*Im*.1.28; ἱρὰ ἐς λῷον -οντα Herod.4.80.

ἔμβλεψις, εως, ἡ, *looking at*, Hp.*Epid*.7.7.

ἐμβλήθρα, ἡ, *place of lading*, *PPetr*.3p.317.

ἔμβλημα, ατος, τό, *insertion*, τὸ εἰς τὸν σίδηρον ἔ. τοῦ ξύλου *the shaft fitting into* the spear-head, Plu.*Mar*.25.

2. *chased* or *embossed* ornament used in decoration of plate, τὰ ἀργυρᾶ τὰ χρυσοῦν τι ἔ. ἔχοντα D.C.57.15, cf. Cic.*Verr*.4.17.37, etc., written **ἔμβληθμα** (s.v.l.) in *IG*11(2).287*B*.134 (Delos, iii B.C.).

b. fig., ἔμβλημα σωφροσύνης epigr. in *SEG*36.399 (Dyme, *c*.100 B.C.).

3. *graft*, Poll.1.241.

4. Lat. *emblema, mosaic*, Lucill.85 Marx, Varro *RR*3.2.4.

5. *inner sole put into the shoe in winter*, etc., Ph.*Bel*.102.39.

6. *sluice-gate*, *PThead*.24.8 (iv A.D.).

7. *payment*, *PCair.Zen*.22.22 (iii B.C.), *BGU*1040.24 (ii A.D.); *fine*, *BCH*8.307 (Delos).

ἐμβλησις, εως, ἡ, (ἐμβάλλω II) *impaction*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.47.

II. *reduction* of dislocations, Paul.Aeg.6.114.

ἐμβλητέον, *one must put in*, Pl.*Phlb*.62b, Antyll.ap.Orib.46.27.8.

II. ἐμβλητέος, α, ον, *to be put in, set*, Hp.*Mochl*.38.

ἔμβλητος, ον, *used as inlay, inlaid*, πίνακας ἐμβλήτους γραφὰς ἔχοντας *Inscr.Délos*1403*Bb*ii18, 1417*A*ii 36 (ii B.C.).

ἐμβοάω, *call upon, shout to*, τινί X.*Cyn*.6.17; ἑαυτοῖς D.H.11.38, etc.: abs., *shout aloud*, Th.2.92, 4.34; μέγα ἐμβοῶν Diog.Oen.25.

ἐμβοησις, εως, ἡ, *shouting*, Aret.*CA*1.2, Ruf.ap.Orib.*inc*.20.27, Antyll.ap.eund.6.6.5.

ἐμβοθρεύω, *make holes in* mud, Philostr.*VA*2.15.

ἐμβοθρόομαι, *to be embedded in* a cavity, Hp.*Cord*.5.

ἔμβοθρος, ον, *like a pit* or *hole*, *sunken*, Thphr.*HP*9.3.1.

ἐμβολάδην, (ἐμβάλλω) *fitting in*, ἐ. ἐστραμμέναι ἀλλήλῃσι prob. in *h.Merc*.411 (ἀμβ- cod. Leid.).

ἐμβολάδιον, τό, *little portico*, *JHS*18.308 (Mopsuestia, v. *ICilicie*p.129.).

ἐμβολάρχης, ου, ὁ, *official in charge of loading of ships*, (ἐμβολή I 3), *POxy*.3612.4 (iii A.D.), *CPR*7.26.11 (vi A.D.).

ἐμβολαρχία, ἡ, *control of the loading of ships* (ἐμβολή I 3), *PMerton*90.11, 22 (iii/iv A.D.).

ἐμβολάς, άδος, ἡ, fem. Adj. *grafted*, ἄπιοι v.l. in Arist.*Fr*.274: Subst., μορεῶν ἐμβολάδες Plu.2.640b.

ἐμβολάτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *collector of dues*, *POxy*.126.15, *PMasp*.54 i 7 (both vi A.D.), etc.

ἐμβολεύς, έως, ὁ, *anything put in*: *piston*, Hero *Spir*.1.28, cf. Hsch. s.v. κίουρος; *peg*, Anthem.pp.151, 152 W.; *dibble* or *stick for setting plants*, *AP*6.21.6.

II. *model* (usu. wooden) for metal fittings or stone-work, Ph.*Bel*.70.13, Hero *Bel*.96.5.

ἐμβολευτικόν, τό, wd. of uncertain reading and sense, *PTeb*.847.17 (ii B.C.).

ἐμβολεύω, *load a ship*, *POxy*.522.8 (ii A.D.), *BGU*14 iii 20.

2. perh. colloq., *appropriate*, τῆς πράσεως τὴν τιμὴν ἐνεβόλευσε *POxy*.2342.9 (ii A.D.).

ἐμβολή, ἡ, *putting in*, Thphr.*Od*.26 (pl.): esp. *putting into* its place, *setting* or *reduction* of a fracture or a dislocated limb, ἐμβολὴν ποιεῖσθαι Hp.*Fract*.13; *mode of setting*, Id.*Art*.2.

2. *insertion* of a letter, ἐ. ποιεῖσθαι Pl.*Cra*.437a.

3. *lading* of a cargo, *PStrassb*.111.16 (iii B.C.), *POxy*.62.11 (iii A.D.), *Peripl.M.Rubr*.32: esp. *shipment* of corn to Rome and Constantinople, *BGU*15 ii 3 (ii A.D.), etc.; αἰσία ἐ. Just.*Edict*.13.4.1.

II. *inroad into an enemy's country, foray*, X.*An*.[4.1.4], *HG*4.3.10; ἡ Θηβαίων ἐ. Arist.*Pol*.1269[b]37.

2. *charge*, of a bull, E.*HF*869, ταῦρος λέοντος ὡς βλέπων πρὸς ἐμβολήν id.*Fr*.689.4; of an army, X.*Cyr*.7.1.18, Arr.*Tact*.12.10.

b. esp. *ramming of one ship by another*, A.*Pers*.279 (lyr.), 336; ἀντιπρῴροις χρῆσθαι ταῖς ἐ. Th.7.36, etc. (opp. προσβολή, *collision*, ib.70); ἐμβολὰς ἔχειν to receive *such charges*, X.*HG*4.3.12; δοῦναι to make *them*, Plb.1.51.6, etc.; in A.*Pers*.415 ἐμβολαῖς χαλκοστόμοις with *shocks* of brazen beaks (nisi leg. ἐμβόλοις).

c. *shock* of battering-ram, Onos.42.5 (pl.).

3. *stroke* or *discharge* of a missile, E.*Andr*.1130, Plb.8.7.3, Luc.*Nigr*.36, etc.

4. *entrance, pass*, X.*HG*5.4.48; in Hdt.1.191 ἡ ἐμβολὴ τοῦ ποταμοῦ is explained by the words τῇ ἐς τὴν πόλιν ἐσβάλλει, ἡ τῶν ὑδάτων εἰς τὰ πεδία ἐμβολή *PHels*.6.4 (ii B.C.); also, *mouth* of a river, Thphr.*HP*4.11.8.

5. pl., *gusts* of wind, πνευμάτων σφοδρῶν ἐ. Ascl.*Tact*.12.10.

III. *battering-ram*, τὸ προέχον τῆς ἐ. Th.2.76.

ἐμβολίδες· αἱ περιθεταί (sc. κόμαι), Hsch.

ἐμβολῐμαῖος, α, ον, = sq., Aus.*Ecl*.16.

ἐμβόλῐμος, ον, *intercalated*, μὴν ἐ. *intercalary* month, Hdt.1.32 (without μήν, 2.4); ἐ. μῆνα ἄγειν *CIG*2693*e* (Mylasa); ἡμέρα *Inscr.Prien*.105.76, D.C.48.33, Ξανδικοῦ ἐμβολίμου ιγ´ *SEG*31.1046 (Sardis, before 9 B.C.).

2. τὰ ἐ. *choral interludes*, Arist.*Po*.1456[a]29.

3. ἐ. ἔπη *interpolated* lines, Hsch.; ἐ. παῖδες *supposititious* (nisi leg. ἐκβ-), Eup.103; ἐ. βασιλεύς *fictitious*, J.*Ap*.1.26.

ἐμβολίνη, ἡ, = ἐπικακτίς, Plin.*HN*13.114.

ἐμβολιον, τό, *missile discharged, javelin*, D.S.1.35.

II. *interlude, episode*, Cic.*QF*3.1.7.

III. *small net* used to fill a gap, Poll.5.35, 10.141.

IV. = ἔμβλημα 2, *IPE*1[2].105 (Olbia), *IG*11(2).128.44 (iii/ii B.C.); ποτήριον ἐ. ἔχον Πανίσκον *SIG*588.126 (Delos, ii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*372*B*30 (200 B.C.).

V. *insertion*, ἐ. ξύλινον Ph.*Bel*.74.19.

VI. *shoot* for lading corn, *PLond*.3.1164 *h* 10 (iii A.D.).

ἐμβολισμα, ατος, τό, *patch*, Aq., Thd.Ez.16.16.

ἐμβολῖται, οἱ, *members of guild* meeting in an ἔμβολον 8, *Ephes*.3. No.59.

Ἐμβολῖται, οἱ, a guild at Ephesus centred on the Ἔμβολος (v. ἔμβολος 8), *IEphes*.3059.11.

ἐμβολοδέτης, ου, ὁ, = ὁ τοῦ παραξονίου δεσμός, Poll.1.146.

ἐμβολοειδής, ές, *wedge-shaped*, σχῆμα Ascl.*Tact*.7.2; τάξις ib.3, Arr.*Tact*.16.6.

ἔμβολος, ὁ, or **ἔμβολον,** τό, *anything pointed so as to be easily thrust in, a peg, stopper*, *CIG*2855.27, Poll.1.145; *linch-pin* (masc.), Pherecyd.37(a) J.: Com. for πέος, Ar.*Fr*.317 (masc.).

2. τῆς χώρης ἔμβολον *tongue* of land, Hdt.4.53; Ἀσίας ἔμβολον prob. the *headland* of Κυνὸς σῆμα in Caria, Pi.*O*.7.19 (ἔμβολος Ἀσίας ἡ Λυκία Sch. ad loc.).

3. *brazen beak, ram*, masc. in Hdt.1.166, *Tab.Heracl*.1.166, 182; neut. in *AP*6.236 (Phil.), Paus.6.20.10; gender doubtful in Hippon28.3 W. Pi.*P*.4.191, Th.7.36.

b. οἱ ἔ., = Lat. *rostra, tribune* of the Roman forum, Plb.6.53.1, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.44.

4. military or naval formation in the form of ram, neut. in X.*HG*7.5.22, Plb.1.26.16; of a march-formation, Ael.*Tact*.37.6, Arr.*Tact*.29.5; τὸ τρίγωνον σχῆμα ἔμβολόν τε καὶ σφηνοειδὲς ὀνομάζεται Ascl.*Tact*.7.6; ἡ ὅλη [τάξις] λέγεται ἔμβολος ib.11.5.

b. ἔμβολον, τό, *half a* ῥόμβος (q.v.) *of cavalry*, ib.7.3, Ael.*Tact*.19.5.

5. *bolt, bar*, E.*Ph*.114 (neut., anap.).

6. λάϊνα κίοσιν ἔμβολα prob. = τὰ κίοσιν ἐμβεβλημένα, *architrave*, Id.*Ba*.591 (lyr.).

7. *graft*, *Gp*.10.77.4.

8. *portico*, or *colonnaded street*. *IG*11(2).161 *D* 118 (Delos, iii B.C.), *CIG*4662*b* (Gerasa), interpol. in Hld.2.26; ἔ. τῆς κρατίστης βουλῆς *BCH*11.474 (Lydia), spec., a street in Ephesus, *IEphes*.3008.12, al.

9. ἔμβολος· εἶδος θηρίου ἐν λαχάνοις, Hsch.

ἐμβομβέω, *buzz in*, θεάτροις Him.*Or*.7.13.

ἐμβόσκομαι, *feed on* or *in*, Ph.2.289: metaph., τόποις ib.351, also act., *MDAI*(*A*)68.5 (Samos, i A.D.), *IStraton*.513.55 (iii A.D.).

ἐμβοτέω, *pasture*, animals in a place, *AP*7.657 (Leon.Tarent., cj.).

ἐμβοτέω, v. ἐμβατέω.

ἐμβουκολέω, dub.sens. (perh. *deceive*) in *Com.Adesp*.25.35 D.

ἐμβράγχια, τά, = βράγχια, θύννου *Gp*.20.46.6.

ἐμβρᾰδύνω, *remain long in* or *on*, τῷ στόματι τῆς γαστρός Phlp.*in APo*.378.14: abs., Menemach.ap.Orib.10.14.2.

2. *dwell on*, τινί Luc.*Dom*.3.23, S.E.*M*.9.1, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.158 A.

II. *go slowly* in winding-up a machine, Hero *Bel*.85.3.

ἐμβραμένα, ἡ, Sicil. for εἱμαρμένη, Sophr.119; cf. ἔμβραται· εἵμαρται, Hsch.

ἐμβράσσω, *cast up*, of the sea, in Pass., Aq., Sm., Thd.Is.57.20.

ἔμβρᾰχυ, Adv. *in brief, in fine*, in Att. with relat. such as ὅστις, ὅπου, etc.; in sense, *at all, soever*, παρέχειν ὅ τι τις εὔξαιτ᾽ ἔ. Cratin.254, cf. Ar.*V*.1120, Th.390, Hyp.*Fr*.41, prob. in Lys.13.92, Is.9.11; ἐρώτα ἔ. ὅτι βούλει Pl.*Hp.Mi*.365d, al.; later without relat., *in a word*, D.Chr.36.31.

II. *slightly, somewhat*, ὑψηλότερον ἔ. Gal.18(2).410.

ἔμβρεγμα, ατος, τό, *lotion*, Dsc.2.124, Aret.*CA*1.1, Archig.ap.Gal.8.150.

ἐμβρεκτέον, *one must soak*, Herod.Med.ap.Aët.4.47, Id. in *Rh.Mus*.58.91.

ἔμβρεκτός, ή, όν, *soaked*, dub. in Hsch. s.v. ἔντριτον.

ἐμβρέμομαι, Med., *roar* or *bluster in*, ἀήτης ἱστίῳ ἐμβρέμεται Il.15.627.

ἐμβρενθυόμενος, *infrendens*, *Gloss*.

ἔμβρεος· ἐνεός, μωρός, Hsch.

ἔμβρεφος, ον, *having a child in the womb*, in quot(s)., of women who died in pregnancy. *AP*14.111, epigr. in *LW*116 (Teos).

ἐμβρέχω, *treat with embrocations*, Philum.ap.Aët.5.120, Plu.2.74d.

2. *wet*, ἱμάτια J.*BJ*3.7.13:—Med., *soak*, Nic.*Al*.237:—Pass., *to be dipped, plunged*, Sotionp.183 W.; *to be soaked*, Dsc.*Eup*.1.1: aor. 2 part. Pass. ἐμβραχείς Paul.Aeg.3.43.

ἔμβρημα, ατος, τό, *abortion* (?), dub. in *PLond*.1821.

ἐμβρίθεια [ῑ], ἡ, *weight, dignity*, Suid., Zonar.; prob. in *Inscr.Prien*.108.65 (ii B.C.).

II. *clumsiness of parts*, opp. λεπτομέρεια, Epicur.*Nat*.14.4.

III. *severity*, μετὰ ἐμβριθείας κολαστέος Jul.*Ep*.89a.

ἐμβρῑθής, ές, (βρίθω) *weighty*, of ropes, Hdt.7.36; ἐ. καὶ βαρύ Pl.*Phd*.81c; -εστέραν ποιεῖ τὴν πληγήν Arist.*PA*690ᵃ19.

2. metaph., *weighty, grave, dignified*, ἦθος Pl.*Ep*.328b; φρόνημα δημαγωγίας-έστερον Plu.*Per*.4; φύσις Id.*Brut*.1; τὸ ἐ. *dignity*, D.H.*Amm*.2.2; ἐ.καὶ στερρὸς τὰ ἤθεα Hp.*Ep*.11; σεμνὸς καὶ ἐ. Jul.*Or*.2.88a; οἱ-έστεροι *the more sedate*, opp. οἱ ὀξεῖς, Pl.*Tht*.144b.

3. *weighty, cogent*, τεκμήριον Phld.*Rh*.1.46 S.; διάνοια ib.2.209 S. (Comp.). Adv. -θῶς, opp. εὐτελῶς καὶ ἐλαφρῶς, Id.*Po*.5.4.

4. in bad sense, *heavy, grievous*, Parm.8.59; κακόν A.*Pers*.693; τῆς ἀνάγκης οὐδὲν -έστερον S.*Fr*.757; *difficult*, Pl.*Cra*.407a (Comp.); *burdensome*, φυλακή *SIG*731.8 (Comp., Tomi, i B.C.); of persons, *vehement*, Hdn.3.11.1.

II. Adv. -θῶς *with severity*, D.C.69.6; *violently*, Hdn.4.3.3: Comp. -έστερον φέρειν to bear *with greater constancy*, Pl.*Phdr*.252c.

ἐμβρίθω, *press heavily*, *AP*7.532 (Isid.).

2. *to be heavy*, ἀνίῃς Nic.*Th*.867.

ἐμβρῑμάομαι (Act. only in Hsch., Suid.), c. aor. Med. et Pass., *snort in*, ἵππους ἐν ἀμπυκτῆρσιν ἐμβριμωμένας, of horses, A.*Th*.461, cf. Luc.*Nec*.20.

2. of persons, *to be deeply moved*, τῷ πνεύματι, ἐν ἑαυτῷ, Ev.Jo.11.33, 38.

II. *admonish urgently, rebuke*, E.*Fr*.1099: c. dat. pers., LXXDa.11.30, Ev.Matt.9.30, Marc.1.43.

ἐμβρῑμέω, *to be indignant*, w. dat., Stilpon in Lex.Patm. in *BCH*1.151 (*Rh.Mus*.32.477).

ἐμβρῑμημα, ατος, τό, *indignation*, LXXLa.2.6.

ἐμβρῑμησις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., Aq., Sm.Ps.37(38).4, Thd.Is.30.27, Eustr.*in EN*119.21, Steph.*in Hp*.1.76 D. (pl.).

ἔμβριον· θεῖον, Hsch.

ἐμβρόνιον· μικρὸν καὶ ἀπόρφυρον ἱμάτιον Τιβερικόν (leg. Ἰβηρικόν), Id.

ἐμβρονταῖος, α, ον, *struck by lightning*: τὸ ἐ. *place struck by lightning*, Lat. *bidental*, D.S.8.9.

ἐμβροντάω, *dumbfounder*, τίς ἐνεβρόντησέ μοι; Eup.17 D.; τὸ κακὸν ἐνεβρόντησέ με Ach.Tat.3.15.

II. Pass., *to be struck by lightning*, distd. *Fr*. κεραυνῷ πληγῆναι, X.*HG*4.7.7.

2. metaph., ἐμβεβροντῆσθαι, = ἐμβρόντητον εἶναι, D.19.231, Men.*Georg.Fr*.5.

ἐμβροντησία, ἡ, *sheer stupidity*, Id.*Sam*.196, S.E.*M*.9.40.

2. *madness*, Plu.2.1119b, Philostr.*VS*2.27.5.

ἐμβροντητος, ον, *thunderstruck, stupefied, stupid*, ἐ. ποιεῖν τινά v.l. in X.*An*.3.4.12; ὦμβρόντητε σύ thou *gaping fool*, Ar.*Ec*.793; ἐγένετ᾽ ἐ. Antiph.233.4; ἠλιθίους καὶ ἐ. Pl.*Alc*.2.140c, cf. Men.*Pk*.273; ἐμβρόντητε, εἶτα νῦν λέγεις; D.18.243.

II. later of ideas, *crack brained, mad*, ἐ. καὶ πεπλανημένον σόφισμα Porph.*Chr*.35; ἐμβρόντητα δὲ πάντα Orph.*Fr*.47.

ἐμβροχάς, άδος, ἡ, *layer of the vine*, *Gp*.4.3.7.

ἐμβροχή, ἡ, (ἐμβρέχω) *infusion*, Dsc.1.43; *embrocation*, Antyll.ap.Orib.9.22.1, Plu.2.42c.

II. (βρόχος) *noose, halter*, Luc.*Lex*.11.

ἐμβροχημα, ατος, τό, = foreg.1, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.83.

ἐμβρόχθιος, ον, (βρόχθος) *in the throat*, λίθος Tz.*H*.No.413 tit.

ἐμβροχίζω, (βρόχος) *catch in a noose*, Apollod.2.5.4.

ἔμβροχος (sc. γῆ), ον, (βρέχω) *inundated*, *PTeb*.74.38 (ii B.C.), al., *PLond*.2.256ʳ6 (i A.D.).

ἐμβρύειον [ῠ], τό, *flesh of embryos*, Ar.*Fr*.569.4.

ἐμβρύκω [ῡ], *bite*, v.l. in Nic.*Th*.824:—Pass., Id.*Al*.338, ὅτ᾽ ἐμβρύξῃσιν (v.l. ὅταν βρύξῃσιν) Nic.*Th*.271.

ἐμβρύμιον, τό, *papyrus mat* or *cushion*, *PFouad I Univ*.26.5 (pl., i A.D.), *PPetaus*33.7 (A.D. 184/7), *PCol*.240 (iv/v A.D.).

ἐμβρῠοδόχος, ον, *receiving the foetus*, Luc.*Lex*.6.

ἐμβρῠοθλάστης, ου, ὁ, *instrument to extract a foetus*, Gal.19.104.

ἐμβρύοικος [ῠ], ον, (ἐν, βρύον, οἰκέω), *dwelling in sea-weed*, ἄγκυρα *AP*6.90 (Phil.).

ἔμβρῠον, τό, *young one*, ὑπ᾽ ἔμβρυον ἧκεν ἑκάστῃ put *a young one* under each dam (to be suckled), Od.9.245, al., cf. Arist.*PA*676ᵃ17.

II. *embryo, foetus*, A.*Eu*.945 (lyr.), Hp.*Aph*.5.52, Arist.*GA*746ᵃ1, al. (From βρύω; expld. as τὸ ἐντὸς τῆς γαστρὸς βρύον by Eust.ad Od.l.c.)

ἔυβρῠος, ον, (βρύω) *growing in*, βρέφος ἔ., = ἔμβρυον, Ps.-Phoc.184.

II. (βρύον) *grown with sea-weed*, Nonn.*D*.41.29.

ἐμβρῠοσφάκτης, ου, ὁ, = -θλάστης, Herophil.ap. Tertull.*deAn*.25.

ἐμβρῠοτομέω, *cut up the foetus in the womb*, c. acc., Olymp.*in Grg*.p.257 J., Aspasia ap.Aët.16.22:—Pass., of the foetus, *to be cut up in the womb*, Vett.Val.53.27, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.214.

ἐμβρῠοτομία, ἡ, *cutting up of the foetus*, Gal.19.107, Philum.ap.Aët.16.23, Olymp.*in Grg*.p.258 J., *PTeb*.676, Ptol.*Tetr*.149, etc.

ἐμβρῠοτόμος, ὁ, *instrument for cutting up the foetus*, Sor.2.63.

ἐυβρῠουλκέω, *extract the foetus*, Colum.7.3.16:—Pass., Sor.2.55.

ἐυβρῠουλκία, ἡ, *extraction of the foetus*, Id.1.68 (pl.), Archig.ap.Aët.16.91, Gal.19.107.

ἐυβρῠουλκάς, ὁ, (ἕλκω) *crochet, hook*, Sor.2.61, Gal.19.97.

ἔμβρωμα, ατος, τό, *that which is eaten away*, ἔ. ὀδόντος *cavity in* a tooth, Dsc.1.77.

II. *meal, snack*, ἔ. πρωϊνόν Ath.1.11c, cf. Sor.1.40.

ἔμβρωμᾰτίξω, = ψίχω, ψίω, *EM*819.6, Suid.:—aor. Pass. in med. sense, *take a meal* or *snack*, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. δειελιήσας.

ἐμβρωμάτιον, τό, Dim. of ἔμβρωμα, Sor.1.40.

ἔμβρωμος, ον, = βρωμώδης, Dsc.3.33, Aët.9.30.

ἐμβῠθίζω, *cause to sink to the bottom*, Plu.2.981a (Pass.).

ἐμβῠθιος, ον, (fem. -η *AP*9.227 (Bianor), cj. in 423 (id.)), *existing* or *situated at the bottom of the sea*, ἐ. θαλάμας Isid.Char.20, πέτρα *AP*7.504 (Leon.Tarent.).

2. of water, *deep*, κρηνῖδες D.H.1.32, 6.13.

ἐμβῡκάω, *blow with the trumpet*, κέρασι D.H.2.8.

ἐμβυρσόω, *sew up in skins*, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.5.2 (Pass.).

ἔμβυσμα, ατος, τό, perh. *stopper, plug*, *PIand*.144[a]2 (pl., ἐνβ-; iii A.D.); cj. in *CGFP*289.4.

ἐυβύω [ῡ], *stuff in, stop with* a thing, Ar.*V*.128; ἔμβυσον τιμὴν εἰς τὴν χρῖρά τινι Herod.2.82.

ἐμβώμιος, ον, *on the altar*, σῦκον θυσίας ἁπάσης ἐ. Jul.*Ep*.180.

ἐμέθεν, ἐμεῖο, ἐμείω, etc., v. ἐγώ.

ἐμειάς· διαχρήματα, ἑαυτούς, Hsch.

ἐμέμηκον, v. μηκάομαι.

ἔμεν, ἔμεναι, Ep. for εἶναι, v. εἰμί.

εμέν, = ἐμέ, v. ἐγώ.

ἕμεν, ἕμεναι, Ep. for εἷναι, v. ἵημι.

ἐμέο, v. ἐγώ.

ἐμέρα, coined as etym. of ἡμέρα, Pl.*Cra*.418c.

ἐμεσία, ἡ, (ἐμέω) *disposition to vomit*, Hp.*Morb*.2.40, 43 (pl.).

ἔμεσις, εως, ἡ, *vomiting, being sick*, ib.74.

ἔμεσμα, ατος, τό, *vomit*, Id.*Prog*.13 (pl.).

ἐμέτερος, α, ον, = ἡμέτερος, *POxy.Hels*.49.12 (iii A.D.).

ἐμετηρίζω, *give an emetic*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.33.

ἐμετήριος, ον, = ἐμετικός I: ἐ. φάρμακον *an emetic*, ibid.: pl. -τήρια, τά, Aret.*CD*1.3, Gal.11.173.1.

ἐμετιάω, *feel sick*, Arist.*Pr*.873[b]24.

ἐμετικός, ή, όν, *provoking sickness*, ib.36. Adv. -κῶς, σπαραττόμενος Gal.13.155.

II. *inclined to vomit*, Hp.*Acut*.67; of certain animals, Arist.*HA*632[b]11.

2. *one who uses emetics*, like the Roman gourmands, Plu.*Pomp*.51

b. ἐμετικήν (sc. δίαιταν) *agebat*, he was taking *a course of emetics*, Cic.*Att*.13.52.1.

ἐμετοποιέομαι, Med., *purge by vomiting*, τὴν ἄνω κοιλίην Hp.*Int*.38, act., dub. in *IG*14.2577.13 (Xanten).

ἐμετοποιΐα, ἡ, *causing to vomit*, Dionys.Aeg.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.130 B.

ἐμετοποιός, όν, Dsc.2.9.

ἔμετος, ὁ, *vomiting*, Hp.*Aph*.1.2 (pl.); ἐμέτοισι θηρώμενοι τὴν ὑγιείην Hdt.2.77; ἔ. ποιεῖσθαι Arist.*HA*612[a]6; *disposition to vomit, sickness*, ναυτίαι καὶ ἔμετοι ib.584[a]7.

ἐμετός, ή, όν, *vomited*, Suid.

ἐμετώδης, ες, *accompanied by sickness*, ὑποστροφαί Hp.*Coac*.560. Adv. Ion. -δεως *as in vomiting*, ἑλκόμενα Id.*Prorrh*.1.117.

ἐμεῦ, ἐμεῦς, v. ἐγώ.

ἐμέω Il.15.11, impf. ἤμουν Ar.*Fr*.351, X.*An*.4.8.20, Ion. ἤμεον Hdt.7.88; fut. ἐμέσω Hp.*Morb*.2.15, Att. (ἐνεξ-) Polyzel.4: fut. Med. ἐμέομαι Hp.*Nat.Hom*.5, ἐμοῦμαι A.*Eu*.730: aor. ἤμεσα Hp.*Epid*.1.26.ε΄, etc., (ἐξ-) Ar.*Ach*.6, inf. ἐμέσαι Hdt.1.133; Ep. ἔμεσσα (ἀπ-) Il.14.437 (prob. ἐξήεσσα should be restored for -ήμησα in Hes.*Th*.497; ὑπερ-έμησα occurs in the Mss. of Hp.*Morb*.2.17): pf. ἐμήμεκα Luc.*Lex*.21, Ael.*NA*17.37: plpf. ἐμημέκεε Hp.*Epid*.5.42, ἐμημέκει D.L.6.7:—Pass., fut. ἐμεθήσομαι (ἐξ-) LXXJb.20.15: aor. inf. ἐμεθῆναι Gal.7.219: pf. ἐμήμεσμαι Ael.*VH*13.22:—*vomit, throw up*, αἷμ' ἐμέων Il.15.11, cf. Hdt.7.88; ἐμοῦσα θρόμβους A.*Eu*.184; ἰόν ib.730: abs., *vomit, be sick*, Hdt.1.133, X.*An*.4.8.20; ἐμέειν ἀπὸ συρμαϊσμοῦ Hp.*Art*.40; ἐ. πτίλῳ *to make oneself sick* with a feather, Ar.*Ach*.587.

2. metaph., *throw up a flood of words*, Eun.*VS*p.488 B. (ϝεμε-, cf. Skt. *uámiti* 'vomit' Lat. *vomo, vomitus*, Lith. *vémti*, etc.)

ἐμεωυτοῦ, Ion. for ἐμαυτοῦ.

ἔμηνα, v. μαίνομαι II.

ἐμιας, ου, ὁ, *one who is inclined to vomit*, Eup.412.

ἐμίν, ἐμίνγα, ἐμίνη, v. ἐγώ.

ἔμμα, ατος, τό, Aeol. for εἷμα, Alc.*Supp*.4.21, Sapph.*Supp*.20a.8, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.9.

ἐμμᾰγεῖον, τό, *mould, matrix* (nisi leg. ἐκμ-), Procl.*in Cra*.p.104 P.

ἐμμαίνομαι, *to be made at*, τινί Act.Ap.26.11, J.*AJ*17.6.5.

ἐμμᾰκεδονίζω, *play the Macedonian*, *Com.Adesp*.324.

ἐμμαλάξαι· ἐμμεῖναι, τῇ χειρὶ ἐπιλαβέσθαι, Hsch.

ἔμμαλλος, ον, *woolly, fleecy*, Luc.*Cyn*.5.

ἐμμᾰνής, ές, *frantic, raving*, Hdt.3.25, S.*Ichn*.15, etc.; ἐμμανεῖ σκιρτήματι A.*Pr*.675; ἀοίνοις ἐμμανῖς θυμώμασιν *maddened by* .., Id.*Eu*.860; θεοῦ πνοαῖσιν ἐ. E.*Ba*.1094; ἐ Ἥρας ὕπο Id.*Cyc*.3; ὥσπερ ἐ. ἐπεισπεσών Men.*Sam*.200; of elephants in the rutting season, Arist.*HA*571[b]34; κῶμαι LXXWi.14.23: Sup. -έστατος, ἔρωτες Pl.*Lg*.734a, cf. Plu.*Arat*.17. Adv. -νῶς D.C.65.16; ἐρᾶν Eun.*VS*p.455 B., Comp. -έστερον Luc.*Am*.14: Sup. -έστατα, ἐρῶν Men.336.

ἔμμᾱνις, v. ἔμμηνις.

ἐμμᾰπέως, Adv., (μαπέειν) *quickly, hastily*, ἐ. ἀπόρουσε Il.5.836; ὑπάκουσε Od.14.485, *h.Ven*.180; ὑπέδεκτο Hes.*Sc*.442.

ἐμμάρτῠρος, ον, *on testimony*, Them.*Or*.11.144b. Adv. -ρως Eust.64.33.

ἐμμάσαι· ἐνερεῖσαι, Hsch.

ἐμμάσσομαι, Att. **-ττομαι,** aor. 1 ἐνεμαξάμην (v. infr.), *knead bread in*, ἐν θυείᾳ στρογγύλῃ ʼνεμάττετο Ar.*Nu*.676 (cj. Dobr. for γ' ἀνεμάττετο).

II. *press upon, inflict*, αὐχένι κέντρον Nic.*Th*.767; κηράτινι Opp.*H*.2.502; ὀργήν τινι Call.*Dian*.124; ἰδμοσύνην στέρνοις ἐνεμάξατο *APl*.4.273 (Crin.):—late in Act., *smear*, ζωγραφίαν μέλανι *PMag.Lond*.121.230.

ἐμμᾰταιάζω, *talk idly*, Hsch. (leg. ματάζω).

ἐμμᾰτέω, *put the finger down the throat to cause sickness*, Nic.*Al*.138 (perh. f.l. for ἐμμαπέως, but cf. ἐμματέν· ψηλαφῶν, Hsch.).

2. *implant* a sting, of a bee, Nic.*Th*.809

3. ἐμματούμενος, = μασώμενος v.l. for ἐνδατόνμενος in Sch.S.*Tr*.791.

ἐμμάχομαι [ᾰ], *fight a battle in*, πεδίον ἐπιτήδειον ἐ. Hdt.9.7.β´ cf. D.C.50.12.

ἐμμέθοδος, ον, *according to rule* or *system*, S.E.*P*.21.21 τὸ ἐ. *systematic arrangement*, Ph.2.512. Adv. -δως *systematically*, Cleom.2.1, Hero *Deff*.138.5, A.D.*Synt*.155.21, S.E.*M*.1.188, etc.: Comp. -ώτερον Procl.*Hyp*.6.2.

ἐμμεθύσκομαι, Pass., *to be drunk in*, τοῖς ἁγίοις J.*BJ*4.4.3.

εμμείγνῡμι, *mingle*, ἄκρατον πρὸς τὸ κώνειον Plu.2.61b: metaph., τῇ σαρκὶ τὴν ψυχὴν ὁ θεος οἷον ἅλας ἐνέμιξεν Porph.*Abst*.3.20; ἐ. ἑαυτόν, ἑαυτούς τινι, *meddle* with .., Plu.2.805e, Just.*Nov*.124.4; εἴς τινα ib.177.15.1:—more freq. in Pass., *to be mixed* or *mingled in*, ἐν δὲ γαίᾳ ζόα .. μέμεικται A.*Th*.937, cf. Plu.*Per*.4 (dub.); μικροῦ ἐμμειγνυμένου Arist.*GC*315[b]13, cf. *Mete*.357[a]16.

II. of persons, *encounter*, ἔν τ' Ὠκεανοῦ πελάγεσσι μίγεν πόντῳ τ' ἔθνει γυναικῶν Pi.*P*.4.251.

2. intr. in Act., ἔνθ' αἶμαι Θησέα καὶ .. ἀδελφὰς .. τάχ' ἐμμείξειν (sc. ἀλλήλοις) S.*OC*1057 (lyr.).

ἐμμειδιάω, *smile in*, ὀφθαλμοῖς καὶ παρειαῖς Philostr.*Ep*.51; *to be glade at*, πρὸς τὰ ἴχνη, of hounds, X.*Cyn*.4.3.

ἐμμέλεια, (A), ἡ, (ἐμμελής) *harmony in music* or *the fit modulation of spoken words*, D.H.*Dem*.50: generally, *harmony, gracefulness*, ἀνασῴζειν τὴν ἐ. Plu.2.747b; ἐ. ἀγριοφανῆ καὶ αὐστηράν, of Pan, Corn.*ND*27; οὐ παρέργως, ἀλλὰ μετά τινος ἐ. Jul.*Or*.7.217a

II. *a tragic dance*, opp. πυρριχη, Pl.*Lg*.816b; opp. σίκιννις and κόρδαξ, Ath.1.20e, 14.631d. Luc.*Salt*.26; *the tune of this dance*, Hdt.6.129.

III. Com., ἐ. κονδύλου knuckle-*dance*, Ar.*V*.1503.

ἐμμέλεια (B), ἡ, *authority* of a local official, *CPR*5.12.5 (A.D. 351).

ἐμμελετάω, *exercise* or *train in* a thing, τινὰ ἀγῶσι Plu.*Cim*.18, etc.; ἐμαυτόν σοι ἐμμελετᾶν παρέχειν *to practise upon*, Pl.*Phdr*.228e; *give a lecture*, τισί Plu.2.932d.

ἐμμελετημα, ατος, τό, *that on which an art is practised*, χρυσὸν καὶ ἄργυρον, τέχνης ἐ. LXXWi.13.10; *instrument for practice*, τῆς πάρος ἁρμονίης *AP*6.83 (Maced.).

ἐμμελετητέον, *one must practise oneself in*, τινί Plu.2.531f.

ἐμμελής, ές, (μέλος) *in tune, harmonious*, opp. πλημμελής, ἐ. φωνή Ti.Locr.101b, Plu.2.1014c, etc.; προσόδιον *SIG*662.9 (Delos, ii B.C.); ἁρμονιῶν -εστάτη κρᾶσις Plu.*Phoc*.2; λέξις ἐ. D.H.*Comp*.25; also of a poet, *tuneful*, Theoc.*Ep*.21, cf. Philostr.*Im*.2.12.

II. metaph.

1. of persons, *harmonious, orderly*, τὸν πλημμελοῦντα ἐμμελῆ ποιεῖν Pl.*Criti*.106b; ἵνα γένοιντο -έστεροι ib.121b; also -εστάτη καὶ κοσμιωτάτη πολιτεία Plu.*Pel*.19.

b. *suitable, fit, proper*, κριτής Pl.*Lg*.876d; πρός τι Plu.*Demetr*.2 (Sup.).

c. *witty*, ἐ. καὶ χαρίεσσα θεραπαινίς Pl.*Tht*.174a.

2. of things, *in good taste*, ἐμμελέστερόν [ἐστι], c. inf., Ar.*Ec*.807; ἐ. ὁμιλία Arist.*EN*1128[a]1.

3. *well-proportioned*, κτήματα .. ποῖα ἄν τις κεκτημένος ἐμμελεστάτην οὐσίαν κεκτῇτο*;* Pl.*Lg*.776b; *reasonable*, οὐκ ἐ. Id.*Sph*.259e: hence, *modest, small*, opp. μέγιστος, Id.*Lg*.760a (Sup.); πόλις μεγέθει ἐμμελεστέρα Arist.*Pol*.1327[b]15.

b. *suitable*, A.*Fr*.78c ii 22 R. (sup.). λόγος ἐ. ἐπὶ τὴν χρείαν Plu.*Luc*.1.

III. Adv. -λῶς, Aeol. and Ion. -λέως, *harmoniously*, opp. πλημμελῶς, Pl.*Lg*.816a; *in time*, πόδεσσιν ὠρχεῦντ' Sapph.54.

2. *elegantly*, ἐ. καὶ μουσικῶς Arist.*Cael*.290[b]30; *in good taste*, παίζειν Id.*EN*1128[a]9; δαπανῆσαι μεγάλα ἐ. ib.1122[a]35.

3. *suitably, rightly*, οὐδέ μοι ἐμμελέως τὸ Πιττάκειον νέμεται Simon.5.8; ἐ. πάντων ἔχειν to be *suitably* provided with .., Pl.*Prt*.321c; ἐ. φέρειν τὰς τύχας Arist.*EN*1100[b]21; ἐ. εἰρῆσθαι ib.1170[b]21, etc.; Comp. -εστέρως, ἔχειν Pl.*Phdr*.278d; -έστερον Id.*R*.474a: Sup. -έστατα ib.581b, σὲ γάρ φη Ταργήλιος ἐμμελέως δισκεῖν Anacr.19 P.

4. *at a reasonable price*, διδάσκειν Id.*Ap*.20c.

ἐμμεμᾰώς, υῖα, ός, *in eager haste, eager*, of persons, Il.5.142. al., Plu.2.619e, etc.; of things, ἠχή (or πέτρη) Hes.*Sc*.439: later c. dat., ἐμμεμαὼς Βέβρυξι A.R.2.121. (Cf. * μάω, μέμονα.)

ἐμμέμονα, *to be lost in passion*, ἐμμέμονε φρήν S.*Tr*.982 (lyr.).

ἐμμεμφής, ές, Arc. **ἰνμενφής,** *liable to censure*, *IG*5(2).262 (Mantinea, v B.C.).

ἔμμεν, ἔμμεναι, Ep. for εἶναι, v. εἰμί.

ἐμμενετέον, *one must abide by* or *endure*, D.L.7.93.

II. ἐμμενετέος, α, ον, *to be endured*, Cleanth.*Stoic*.1.128; *to be maintained, held fast*, ὠφελήματα *Stoic*.3.22, cf. Chrysipp.ib.72.

ἐμμενετικός or **-ητικός,** ή, όν, *disposed to abide by*, τῷ λογισμῷ, τῇ δόξῃ, Arist.*EN*1145[b]11, 1151[b]5; τοῖς ὀρθῶς κριθεῖσι *Stoic*.ap.Stob.2.7.5[b2]: c. gen., ἕξις -ητικὴ νόμου Pl.*Def*.412b. Adv. -ητικῶς Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.73.

ἐμμενετός, ή, όν, *maintainable*, ἀγαθά *Stoic*.3.22.

ἐμμενής, ές, *abiding in*: τὸ ἐ. *steadfastness*, Timo 58.1 (s.v.l.).—Hom. has only neut. ἐμμενές as Adv., always in phrase, ἐ. αἰεί *unceasing* ever, Il.10.361, Od.9.386, etc. (without αἰεί in later Ep., as Arat.83; ἐ. ἤματα πάντα Id.339): also Adv. -νέως, epigr. in *IStraton*.543.8. ἐμάχοντο Hes.*Th*.712.

ἐμμενύτρωτος· μέτριος, Hsch., (ἐμμεσότροπος *La*.).

ἐμμένω, fut., -μενίω *SEG*33.638 (Crete, late ii B.C.). -μενῶ S.*OC*648, etc.: pf. ἐμμεμένηκα Th.1.5, 3 sg. aor. opt. ἐμ[μ]ἕναι *SEG*36.548.8 (Matropolis, iii B.C.):—*abide in* a place, πολὺν χρόνον μελάθροις ἐμμένειν E.*Fr*.362.12; ἐν τῇ κεφακῇ Ar.*Ec*.1120; ἐν τῇ Ἀττὐῇ Th.2.23, cf. X.*An*.4.7.17, Epist.Phil.ap.D.12.22: abs., Th.8.31.

2. *abide by, stand by, cleave to, be true to*, c. dat., τοῖς ὁρκίοις Hdt.9.106; πιστώμασι A.*Ch*.977, etc.; τῷ κηεύγματι S.*OT*351; ὀρθῷ νόμῳ Id.*Aj*.350; ἐ. ταῖς συνθήκαις καὶ ταῖς σπονδσῖς Th.5.18, cf. Isoc.7.81; τοῖς νόμοις X.*Mem*.4.4.16; τῷ τιμήματι Pl.*Ap*.39b; τῇ ὁμολογίᾳ Id.*Tht*.145c, etc.; ἐ. τοῖς Καρχηδονίοις *remain constant* to them, App.*Hisp*.24; ἐ. ἐν ταῖς σπονδαῖς τὸν ἐνιαυτόν Indut.ap.Th.4.118; ἐν τῇ τάξει Pl.*Lg*.844c; ἐν τῇ φιλοσοφία Isoc.9.89: abs., *stand fast be faithful*, E.*Ph*.1241, *PTeb*.382.22 (i B.C.)

3. of things, *remain fixed, stand fast, hood good*, εἴ σοί γ᾽ ἄπεπρ φὴς ἐμμενεῖ S.*OC*648; μάλα μοι τοῦτ᾽ ἐμμένοι *may* it *remain fixed in* my mind, A.*Pr*.534 (lyr.); εἴ σφι ἔτι ἐμμένει [ἡ φιλίη] Hdt.7.151; τέσσαρα καὶ δέκα ἔτη ἐνεμειναν αἱ σπονδαί Th.2.2; ἐ. ὁ νόμος Pl.*Lg*.839c; ἐὰν .. [ὁ λόγος] ἐμμένῃ Id.*Phdr*.258b; τὸ σιδηροφορεῖσθαι τοῖς ἠπειρώταις ἐμμεμένηκεν *continued as a custom*, Th.1.5.

ἐμμερίζομαι, *to be divided, distributed*, J.*BJ*5.7.3.

ἐμμέριμνος, ον, *in anxiety*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.210, Sch.E.*Or*.93. Adv. -νως Eust. ad D.P.*Praef*.

ἔμμεσος, ον, *intermediate*, [ψυχὴ] δεσμὸς ἔ. τυγχάνει τῶν ἄκρων Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.67; *having a mean*, ἔ. εναντία *having an intermediate term*, Simp.*in Cael*.340.33; ἔφη Πλάτων πάντα ἔ Olymp.*in Mete*.242.28.

II. *inserted*, μεταξυλογία ib.41.23.

III. *mediate*, γνῶσις Eustr.*in EN*331.2. Adv. -σως *mediately*, Them.*in APo*.31.6.

ἐμμεσότροπος, v. ἐμμενύτρωτος.

ἐμμεστόομαι, Pass., *to be filled quite full*, S.*Ant*.420 (tm.), *El*.713 (tm.), unless in both passages ἐν be adverbial, v. ἐν B. 3.

ἔμμεστος, ον, *filled full of* a thing, τινός S.*Ichn*.282, Pl.*Ep*.338d.

ἐμμετάβολος, ον, *admitting of modulation*, σύστημα Cleonid.*Harm*.8, 11.

ἔμμεται· ὀρχεῖται, Hsch.

ἐμμετεωρίζομαι, Pass., *to be carried aloft*, τῷ αἰθέρι Philostr.*VA*1.5.

ἔμμετρέω, *measure by* or *according to*, τῇ προθυμίᾳ τὰ σιτία *AP*4.3.18 (Agath.), v.l. for συμμ- in Luc.*Gall*.27.

2. simply, *measure out, provide*, *PMasp*.138 iv 1 (vi A.D.)

ἔμμετρία, ἡ, *fit measure*, opp. ἀμετρία, Pl.*R*.486d, *Phlb*.52c

ἔμμετρος, ον, *in measure, proportioned*, opp. ἀμετρος, Id.*R*.486d, *Lg*.716c, al.; τὸ ἔ. *due measure, proportion*, Id.*Phlb*.26a, cf. 52d; πολιτεῖαι ἔ. *well-balanced*, title of work by Critias, Phlp.*in de An*.89.12. Adv. -τρως, πρός τι *proportionably* to .., Pl.*Plt*.282e.

2. *fitting, suitable*, ἔπαινος Id.*Lg*.823d; θεοῖσι ἀναθήμστα χρεὼν ἔμμετρα τὸν μέτριον ἄνδρα .. δωρεῖσθσι ib.955e. Adv. -τρως Id.*Cra*.395c, M.Ant.1.16: Sup. ἐμμετρώρατα Pl.*R*.474d; also -ότατα *Lg*.674c, prob. in Aristaenet.1.18.

3. of persons, ἐμμετρότατος (v.l. -ώτερος) *reasonable, moderate*, Pl.*Lg*.926a; -ότερος (v.l. -ώτερος) Id.*Ti*.90e; ἔ. οἰνοχόος Aristaenet.1.3.

II. *measuring, containing*, δέπας ἔ. ὡς τριλάγυνον Stesich.7.

III. *in metre, metrical*, Pl.*Smp*.197c, *Phdr*.252b, Arist.*Rh*.1408^{b}21; ἔμμετρα λέγειν ἢ ἄμετρα Id.*Po*.1451^{b}1, cf. 1450^{b}14; φθόγγος ἔ. Phld.*D*.3.13; ἔ. ποιηταί poets *who use regular metres*, i.e. epic and tragic, opp. οἱ τῶν ᾀδομένων, D.60.9. Adv. -τρως, χρησμῳδεῖν Plu.2.623c.

ἐμμετροποιός, όν, *composing in regular metres*, Phld.*Po*. in *Eos* 29.19 (ἐνμ-).

ἐμμηλάδας αἶγας· τὰς μετὰ τῶν προβάρων νεμομένας, Hsch.

ἐμμναῖος, α, ον, epith. of the moon, *Gloss*.

ἐμμήνιος, νο, *monthly*: τὰ ἐ. *the menses* of women, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.7; ἐ. αἷμα γυναικῶν J.*BJ*4.8.4.

ἔμμηνις, ιος, ὁ, ἡ, Cret. **-ᾶνις,** *wroth* θεός *SIG*527.78 (iii B.C.), cf. *GDI*5041.18, etc.

ἔμμηνος, ον, (μήν) *lasting a month*, ἔμμηνον τὰν περίοδον ἀποδίδωτι, of the moon, Ti.Locr.96d; περίοδος, of women, Plu.2.495e; ἔργον Pl.*Lg*.956a.

II. *done* or *paid every month, monthly*, ἱετά S.*El*.281, Pl.*Lg*.828c; σιτηρέσιον Plu.*Caes*.8; ἁρμαλιήν Theoc.16.35.

2. in Law, ἔ. δίκαι suits *in which judgement must be give be given within thirty days*, D.37.2, Arist.*Ath*.52.2; εἰσάγειν ἔμμηνα ib.3.

3. ἔ., τά, *the menses* of women, Dsc.3.36, al.: sg., Sor.1.19.

4. of an official, *serving for a month*, *SEG*33.1039.77 (Aeolian Cyme, ii B.C.).

III. neut. ἔμμηνα as Adv., *in the course of a month*, *IG*165.47.

ἔμμηρος, ὁ, poet. for ἐνόμηρος, *as a hostage*, Demetr.Com.Vet.2.

ἔμμητρος, ον, (μήτρα) *containing core*, ξύλον Antiph.220, Thphr.*HP*1.6.5, Theoc.25.209.

ἔμμι, Aeol. for εἰμί.

ἐμμῐαίνω, *pollute*, Tz.*H*.1.665.

ἔμμιλτος, ον, *tinged with red*, Dsc.5.112.

ἐμμίμνω, poet. for ἐμμένω, Emp.35.11, Q.S.6.497.

ἐμμίσγω, = ἐμμείγνυμι, Ep. part. ἐνιμίσγων Opp.*H*.3.408.

ἔμμισθος, ον, *in receipt of pay, hired*, Th.6.22; ξένοι Pl.*Lg*.816e, al.; ἔ. τινος *paid for* a thing, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.13; ἔ. τινα ποιεῖν to make him *pensionary*, παῖδας ὀρφανούς Plu.*Alex*.71; ὅλην τήν πόλιν Id.*Per*.12.

2. of work, *paid*, ὀργάνων καὶ ἔργων γένεσος ἔ. Pl.*Lg*.920e.

3. metaph., *mercenary*, εἰ ἔ. ἡ θεραπεία Ph.2.19.

ἐμμογέω, *toil in*, ἄθλοις Sch.Pi.*Pae*.2.57.

ἔμμοιρος, ον, *partaking, sharing*, φύσεως ἀγαθοῦ Plot.4.8.6, cf. Porph.*Gaur*.6.2.

ἐμμολύνω, *pollute in* or *with*, in Pass., LXXPr.24.9(10).

ἔμμομφος, Arc. (?)ἴνμομφος, v. μόμφος.

ἐμμονεύω, = ἐμμένω, ἐν τῷ γυμνασίῳ δι᾽ ἐνιαυτοῦ *IG*12(9).235 (Eretria).

ἐμμονή, ἡ, *continuance*, opp. ἀπαλλαγή, τοῦ καικοῦ Pl.*Grg*.479d.

ἐμμονίαι· συνθῆκαι, Hsch.

ἔμμονος, ον, *abiding, lasting*, ψυχῇ βίαιον οὐδὲν ἔ. μάθημα Pl.*R*.536e; διάνοιαι X.*Cyr*.3.3.52; παρρησία Phld.*Lib*.p.34 O.; λύπη Them.*Or*.32.359c (Comp.); τῆς κακίας τὸ ἔ. Plot.1.5.6; of persons, *steadfast*, X.*Cyr*.3.3.55: c. dat., *abiding by*, Andronic.Rhod.p.578 M. Adv. -νως, ὑπομεῖναι βασάνους Plu.2.208c, of dyes, *fast*, Hsch. s.v. δευσοποιόν.

II. of disease, *chronic*, λέπρα LXXLe.13.51; ἀρρώστημα ib.*Si*30.17.

ἔμμορε, ἐμμόρμενος, ἔμμορον, v. μείρομαι.

ἔμμορος, ον, (μείρομαι) *partaking in, endued with*, τιμῆς .. ἔμμοροί εἰσι καὶ αἰδοῦς Od.8.480.

II. ἔμμορον· εἱμαρμένον, Hsch.

ἔμμορφος, ον, *endued with form*, ἀρχαί Thphr.*Metaph*.14; ἄγαλμα Plu.*Num*.8, cf. 2.362d; ὕλην ἔ. ἀποτελεῖσθαι Plot.5.9.4.

ἐμμοτέω, *plug, stop*, σωλῆνας Steph.*in Hp*.2.381 D.

ἔμμοτος, ον, *treated with tents* (μοτοί), Hp.*Aph*.5.47, Art.49, *Mochl*.36.

II. *used with such tents*, Dsc.1.68; ἔ. φάρμακα Gal.11.125; ἔ. σύστασις Id.13.500; ἔ. ἀγωγή treatment *by tents*, Paul.Aeg.6.3.

2. metaph., ἔμμοτον τῶνδ' ἄκος (Schütz for ἑκάς) *a salve* or *plaster to heat* these wounds, A.*Ch*.471 (lyr.).

ἔμμουσος, ον, = μουσικός, πράγματα Heph.Astr.2.32; Sup. -ότατον, θεώρημα Nicom.*Ar*.2.2; ἐμμούσοις γράμμασιν in literature, *IG*9(1).235 (Larymna). Adv. -αως, παίζειν Plu.2.1119d.

ἔμμοχθος, ον, *toilsome* βίοτος E.*Supp*.1004 (lyr.); δάχμα Nic.*Th*.756.

ἐμμόχλιον, τό, *socket for a bar*, K. Kourouniotes Ἐλευσινιακά i.190 (Eleusis), Poll.10.23.

ἐμμῠέω, *initiate in*: μῶν ἐνεμυήθης δῆτ' ἐν αὐτῷ τὰ μεγάλα*;* what, *were you initiated* at the great mysteries *in* that shabby coat? Ar.*Pl*.845 cod. *R*.

ἐμμῡθόω, *form a myth*, ὡς .. Tz.*H*.3.248.

ἐμμῠχᾰτεύειν, = ἐγκεκλεῖσθαι, dub. cj. for ἐνμαχ-, Rhinth.p.189 K.

ἐμμύχιος, v. ἐννύχιος III.

ἔμμωμος, ον, *blemished* Sm., Thd.Ma.1.14.

ἐμνιωβέλιον, v. ἡμιωβέλιον.

ἔμολον, aor. 2 of βλώσκω.

ἐμόρμησεν· ἐπενόησεν Hsch.; cf. μερμαίρω.

ἔμος, εος, τό, = εἷμα, *Supp.Epigr*.2.710 (Pednelissus).

ἐμός, ή, όν, possess. Pron. of 1st pers.: (ἐγώ, ἐμοῦ):—*mine*; contr. with the Art., οὑμός, τοὐμόν, τοὐμοῦ, τὠμῷ, τἀμά, Trag. (not Com., τἀμὰ γὰρ διοίχεται is paratrag. in Ar.*Ec*.393), rarely in Prose, οὑμός Pl.*Ep*.354c; τἀμά Id.*Plt*.258b; οὑμός even in Il.8.360; and (acc. to some Gramm.) τὠυῷ 11.608, Od.4.71; τὴμῇ Il.9.654:—poet. **ἀμός** (q.v.):

I. with a Subst.:

1. subjectively, *mine, of me*, ἐμὰ δάκρυα Il.1.42; χεῖρες ἐμαί ib.166; ἐμός τε πατὴρ καὶ σός Hes.*Op*.633: with the Art., τὸν ἐμὸν χόλον Il.4.42, etc.: in Poets sts. joined with gen., to strengthen the *possessive* notion, ἐμὸν αὐτοῦ *mine* own, 6.446, Od.2.45; δαὴρ .. ἐμὸς ἔσκε κυνώπιδος Il.3.180; θρῆνον ἐμὸν τὸν αὐτῆς A.*Ag*.1323; τἀμὰ δυστήνου κακά S.*OC*344. cf. *El*.252; τὸν ἐμὸν αὐτοῦ .. βίον Ar.*Pl*.33.

b. *mine*, i.e. *favourable to me*, τεκμήρια ἐμά, οὐ τούτων Antipho 2.4.10.

2. objectively, *relating to me, against me*, ἐμὴ ἀγγελίη Il.19.336; τὸν ἐμὸν γάμον Od.2.97; τὴν ἐμὴν αἰδῶ respect *for me*, A.*Pers*.699 (troch.); τἀμὰ νουθετήματα warnings *to me*, S.*El*.343; τὠμῷ πόθῳ by love *for me*, Id.*OT*969; αἱ ἐμαὶ διαβολαί slanders *against me*, Th.6.90; δωρεὰ ἐμή a gift *to me*, X.*Cyr*.8.3.32; sts. with another gen. added, τὰς ἐμὰς Λαΐου διαφθοράς murder of L. *by me*, S.*OT*572; τοὐμόν αἷμα πατρός his blood shed *by me*, ib.1400; τὰ ἐμὰ δῶρα Κύπριδος (Dind. for Κύπρις) her gift *to me*, E.*Hel*.364 (anap.), of lovers, Μυΐσκος ἐμὸς ἡδύς graffito in *BCH*106.12 no.57 (Thasos, iv B.C.).

II. without a Subst., *mine*, οὐ γὰρ ἐμὸν παλινάγρετον *my word*, Il.1.526; τὸ μὲν ἐμόν [ἐστι] 'tis *my counsel*, Pi.*I*.8(7).42: in Trag. and Prose, it is *my duty, my business*, E.*Ion*1020, Pl.*Lg*.664b.

2. ἐμοί *my friends*, Il.20.205; οἱ ἐμοί X.*Cyr*.3.2.28, etc.; ὁ ἐμὸς Ἡράκλειτος *my dear* Heraclitus, Arr.*Epict*.2.2.17.

3. τὰ ἐμά *my property*, Pl.*Prt*.310e, etc. of children, S.*El*.538, *OC*922; τὸ τύπτειν καὶ ἐμὲ καὶ τὰ ἐμὰ ἀδίκως Pl.*Grg*.508e; of servants. *BGU*37.3 (i A.D.). etc.; but also τὰ ἐμά or τὸ ἐμόν, *my part, my affairs, my interest*, οὕτω τὸ ἐμὸν ἔχει things stand thus *with me*, Hdt.4.127; τὰ τούτου μᾶλλον ἢ τοὐμόν S.*Aj*.124; ἔρρει τἀμὰ παντελῶς X.*Cyr*.6.13; τὸ ἐμὸν εὖ πράττει Pl.*R*.463e, etc.; in full, τοὐμὸν μέρος S.*Tr*.1215: hence in Trag. and Att., *my conduct* (almost periphr. for ἐγώ), Id.*El*.1302, *Tr*.1068, Ar.*Th*.105; τὸ μὲν οὖν ἐμὸν οὐκ ἐμποδὼν ὑμῖν ἔσται Lys.8.19, cf. Pl.*Grg*.452c, etc.: abs., τό γε ἐμόν *for my part, as far as concerns me* Hdt.1.108, Pl.*Prt*.338c, *Sph*.237b, ἐξ ἐμοῦ *from my funds*, Mitchell *N. Galatia*240.

4. ἡ ἐ (sc. γῆ) *my country*, Th.6.78; also (sc. γνώμη) *my opinion*, ἐὰν ἡ ἐ. νικᾷ Pl.*R*.397d; κατά ηε τὴν ἐ. Ar.*Ec*.153, Pl.*Plt*.277a.

ἐμοῦς, v. ἐγώ.

ἔμπᾰ, v. ἔμπᾰς.

ἐμπᾰγή, ἡ, *trap*, Sm.Pr.11.15.

ἐμπάζομαι, used only in pres. (and later impf., Bion*Fr*.7.9, Coluth.113, Nonn.*D*.15.214), *busy oneself about, take heed of, care for*, c. gen., ἐμῶν ἐμπάζεο μύθων Od.1.271, al.; αὔτε θεοπροπίης ἐμπάζουαι Il.16.50, cf. Od.2.201; αὔτε ξείνων ἐμπάζομαι οὔθ' ἱκετάων 19.134; οὐκ ἐμπαζόμενον δόξης Timo 50: once c. acc. pers., οὐχ ἱκέτας ἐμπάζεαι Od.16.422: also Ἔριν δ' ἀγέραστον ἐάσας οὐ Χείρων ἀλέγιζε καὶ οὐκ ἐμπάζετο Πηλεύς Coluth.38:—Ep. word, used in late Prose, οὐκ ἀλέγων Ἀδράστειαν οὐδὲ Νέμεσιν ἐμπαζόμενος Ael.*Fr*.325.

ἐμπάθεια [ᾰ], ἡ, physical *affection*, τῆς σαρκός Gal.18(1).447.

II. *passion*, φυσικαὶ ἐ. Ptol.*Tetr*.92, (v.l.). cf. Hierocl.*in CA*24p.170 M.

III. *partiality*, Mich.*in EN*61.28.

ἐμπᾰθής, ές, *in a state of emotion*, Arist.*Insomn*.460[b]7 (Comp.); ἐ τινι *much affected by* or *at* a thing, Plu.*Alex*.21; πρὸς ρὰ θεῖα Id.2.1125d: ἐ. φιλία *passionate* affection, Alciphr.2.4.12: τὸ ἐ. *sentiment, emotion*, Plu.2.25d. Adv. -θῶς *with deepemotion*, [τὴν δεξιὰν] πιέσας Plb.31.24.9; *passionately*, αἰτιάσασθαί τινα J.*AJ*16.4.2: Comp. -έστερον ἔχειν πρός τι Plu.*Cic*.6; -εστέρως dub. in Phld.*Oec*.p.42 J.: Sup. -έστατα Plu.2.668c; -έστατα παρεστηκότες τῇ φιλοσοφίᾳ *Vit.Philonid*.p.9 C.

II. opp. ἀπαθής, *subject to passivity*. Plot.4.7.13, 5.9.4; opp. ἐνδρανής, Procl.*Inst*.80.

III. Rhet., *pathetic*, D.H.*Dem*.21. Adv. -θῶς, εἰρηκέναι Demetr.*Eloc*.28.

IV. Gramm., *modified, inflected*, A.D.*Synt*.47.16.

ἔμπαιγμα, ατος, τό, *raillery, mocking* LXXIs.66.4; μαγικῆς ἐμπαίγματα τέχνης ib.Wi.17.7.

ἐμπαιγμονή, ἡ, *mockery*, 2Ep.Pet.3.3.

ἐμπαιγμός, ὁ, *mockery, mocking*, LXXSi.27.28, al., Ep.Hebr.11.36 (pl.).

ἐμπαιδεύω, *lecture amongst*, τισί Philostr.*VS*1.21.3:—Pass., *to be brought up in*, ἐλευθέροισι τρόποις E.*Fr*.413.

ἐμπαιδοτρῐβέομαι, *to be brought up* or *educated in*, ὀρχήστρᾳ D.C.77.21; βίβλοις J.*BJ*2.8.12.

ἐμπαιδοτροφέομαι, Med., ἐ. τῇ τινὸς οὐσίᾳ *bring up one's children on* another person's property, D.44.23.

ἐμπάζω, fut. -ξομαι LXXHb.1.10: pf. ἐμπέπαιχα ib.Nu.22.29:—*mock at, mock*, τινί Hdt.4.134; τινά *PCair.Preis*.3.10 (iv A.D.): abs., S.*Ant*.799:—Pass., ψυχὴ ὑπό .. σωμάτων καὶ πραγμάτων ἐμπαιζομένη Ph.1.568, cf. Luc.*Trag*.333, w. εἰς, ἐμπαῖξαι εἰς οἱανδήποτε ἐκκλησιαστικὴν κατάστασιν Just.*Nov*.123.44.

2. euphem. in mal. part., LXXJd.19.25.

3. Pass. *to be deluded*, Ev.Matt.2.16, *AP*10.56.2 (Pall.), Vett.Val.16.14; *to be defrauded*, of the revenues, *Cod.Just*.1.34.2.

II. *sport in* or *on*, ἐς νεβρὸς χλοεραῖς ἐ. λείμακος ἡδοναῖς E.*Ba*.866 (lyr.); τοῖς χοροῖσιν ἐ. *to sport in* the dance, Ar.*Th*.975; τῷ γυμνασίῳ Luc.*Lex*.5.

ἐμπαίκτης, ου, ὁ, *mocker, deceiver*, LXXIs.3.4, 2Ep.Pet.3.3, *Ep.Jud*.18.

ἔμπαιος (A), ον, *knowing, practised in*, c. gen., οὐδέ τι ἔργων ἔμπαιον οὐδὲ βίης [penult. short] Od.20.379; κακῶν ἔμπαιος ἀλήτης 21.400; ἔ. δρόμων Lyc.1321.

ἔμπαιος (B), ον, (παίω) *bursting in, sudden*, τύχαι A.*Ag*.187 (lyr.); πολλὰ δὲ δείλ' ἔμπαια prob. in Emp.2.2.

ἔμπαις, παιδος, ἡ, *with child*, ἡ παῖς γὰρ ἔμπαις ἐστίν Cratin.318 K.-A., ἔμπαις· ἐγκύμων Hsch.

2. *having children*, Muson.*Fr*.15A (p.78 H.).

ἔμπαισμα, ατος, τό, *embossed work*, *Inscr.Délos*1412*a*7 (ii B.C.). Eust.883.54 (pl.).

ἐμπαιστική, τέχνη the art *of embossing*, Ath.11.488b.

ἐμπαιστός, όν, *embossed*, Eust.1357.40.

ἐμπαίτονται· ἐμπαίζουσιν, Hsch. (Fort. -παίττ-, Lacon. for -παίζ-.)

ἐμπαίω, *strike in, stamp, emboss*, σκίπων χρυσᾶς ἕλικας ἐμπεπαισμένος Ath.12.543f.

II. intr., ἐμπαίει τί μοι ψυχῇ *bursts in upon* my soul, S.*El*.902, εἴ τε ῥᾴθυμός τις ἐμπέπαικεν Plu.2.52c.

2. *fall into*, εἰς ἄρκυν Lyc.105 (v.l.).

ἐμπακτόω, *close by stuffing in* or *caulking*, τὰς ἁρμονίας ἐν ὧν ἐπάκτωσαν τῇ βύβλῳ Hdt.2.96.

ἐμπάλαγμα [πᾰ], ατος, τό, = ἐμπλοκή, *embrace*, A.*Supp*.296 (pl., cf. Sch. ad loc., Hsch., παλλαγμάτων codd.).

ἐμπάλάσσομαι, Pass., *to be entangled in*, ἐν ἕρκεσι Hdt.7.85; τῷ ἀγκίστρῳ, of fish, Ael.*NA*15.1: abs., οἱ δὲ ἐμπαλασσόμενοι κατέρρεον *entangled one with another*, Th.7.84.—Act. ἐμπαλάξαι· ἐμπλέξαι, Hsch. (Cf. ἐμπελάζω III.)

ἔμπᾰλῐ, poet. for sq., Orph.*H*.73.5, *AP*7.421.5 (Mel.), 12.5 (Strat.), etc.

ἔμπᾰλιν, Adv. in Trag. and Prose freq. with Art. **τὸ ἔμπαλιν** or **τοὔμπαλιν, τὰ ἔμπαλιν** (as always in Hdt.) or **τἄμπαλιν**:—*backwards, back*, κατὰ δ' ἔ. αὐτὸς ἔβαινε *h.Merc*.78; δεδορκώς Hes.*Sc*.145; ἐς τοὔ. δέδορκεν S.*Ichn*.113; πρόσωπον ἔ. στρέφοντα E.*Hec*.343; τοὔ. ὑποστρέψαντας X.*An*.6.6.38; τὰ ἔ. ἀπαλλάσσεσθαι Hdt.9.26; ἄπιμεν ἅπαντες τοὔ. X.*An*.1.4.15, etc., ἡ ἔ. θύρα door *leading out again*, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.42.

b. τὸ ἔ. καὶ ἀνάπαλιν *as before* and vice versa, Nech.ap.Vett.Val.154.28.

II. *contrariwise, the opposite way*, τοὔ. σπεύδειν, κραίνειν, A.*Pr*.204, *Ag*.1424; λέγειν S.*Tr*.358; ἀνατρέπειν ἔ. turn *upside down*, E.*Ba*.348; ἔ. ὑποδεῖσθαι to put on one's shoes *contrariwise* (i.e. on the wrong feet), Pl.*Tht*.193c; ἐκ τοὔ. ἤ .. from *the opposite side* to .., Th.3.22.

2. c. gen., *contrary to*, τέρψιος, γνώμας ἔ., Pi.*O*.12.11, *P*.12.32; τὰ ἔ. πρήσσων τοῦ πεζοῦ doing the *opposite* thing to the army, Hdt.7.58; τἄ. τῶνδε *the reverse* of these things, A.*Pers*.223; τοὔ. πεσεῖν φρενῶν to be brought to *the opposite opinion*, E.*Hipp*.390; τοὔ. οὗ βούλονται X.*Cyr*.8.4.32; folld. by ἤ, Emp.100.20; γνώμην ἔχω τὰ ἔ. ἢ οὗτοι Hdt.1.207; ᾔσαν τὰ ἔ. ἢ Λακεδαιμόνιοι Id.9.56.

3. *on the contrary*, Nic.*Th*.288, Ph.1.264, Porph.*Abst*.1.44; f.l. for ἔμπολιν in S.*OC*637; τοὔ. *on the other hand*, Epicur.*Ep*.3p.63 U.

ἐμπάλλομαι, poet. ἐνιπ-, *shake* or *quiver in*, δόμοις ἐνιπάλλεται αἴγλη A.R.3.756. (Act. ἐμπάλλομεν apptly. occurs in Tyrt.1.64 Diehl.)

ἐμπάμων, ον, gen. ονος, (πέπᾱμαι) = ἐπίκληρος, Hsch.

ἐμπᾰνηγῠρίζω, *hold festal assemblies in*, Plu.*Comp.Per.Fab*.1; *make a display in*, Id.2.532b.

ἐμπαραβάλλομαι, *throw oneself into*, τιμωρίαις into punishment, Phalar.*Ep*.132; ἐ. τῇ ψυχῇ *to venture to believe* in one's heart, ib.130.

ἐμπαραγίγνομαι, *come in upon*, τινί LXXPr.6.11.

ἐμπαραθετος, ον, *laid in* or *on*, Suid., cf. eund. s.v. Σέλευκος Ἐμεσηνός.

ἐμπαραλιμπάνω, *pass over*, c. acc., Them.*in Ph*.11.29.

ἐμπαρασκευάζω, *to prepare*, φόβον τοῖς ἀνδράσι Clin.ap.Stob.3.1.76, cf. Aen.Tact.9.3.

ἐμπαρασκευος, ον, *prepared*, Sm.Ps.26(27).3; ἐμπαράσκευον, τό, a kind of *wind-screen* for engines, Ath.Mech.33.1. Adv. -ως Suid. s.v. ἑτοίμως.

ἐμπαρέχω, *hand over* to another, *put into* his *power*, τὴν πόλιν ἐμπαρασχόντες προκινδυνεῦσαι Th.7.56; μηδὲ τούτῳ ἐμπαράσχητε .. ἐλλαμπρύνεσθαι *put into* his *power, allow* him to gain distinction, Id.6.12; ἐ. ἑαυτόν τινι *hand* oneself *over* into his power, App.*BC*5.68; but ἐμπαρασχεῖν ἑαυτὸν τοιούτῳ τινί (sc. δείπνῳ) *accept an invitation*, Luc.*Symp*.28:—Med., ποτὶ τὸν θίασον .. εὔνουν ἑαυτὸν -εχόμενος *Rev.Arch*..22(1925).64 (Callatis), cf. Ph.2.127.

II. *supply, furnish*, ψυχῇ τέρψιν, δυνάμεις τισί, Id.1.12, 2.383, al.; ὄνομά τινι Plu.*Galb*.29.

ἐμπαρίστημι, pf. part. act. intr., *stand by*, Hld.7.19.1 (v.l.).

ἐμπαροινέω, aor. ἐνεπαροίνησα J.*Ap*.1.8:—*behave like one drunken*, Luc.*Tim*.14; act. *offensively*, τινί to another, Ph.2.403, Luc.*DDeor*.5.4; τοῖς πράγμασι J.*AJ*6.12.7; ἐ. ψεύσμασιν *indulge recklessly in* slanders, ib.20.8.3.

ἐμπαροινημα, ατος, τό, *object of drunken treatment*, Longus4.18.

ἔμπαρος· ἔμπληκτος, Hsch. [Prob. ᾱ, cf. ἔμπηρος.]

ἐμπαρρησιάζομαι, *speak freely against*, τινί Plb.38.12.7

II. τῇ προαιρέσει τῆς ἐπιβουλῆς -σάμενοι *drawing courage* from their purpose *to speak openly* of the plot, J.*AJ*15.8.4.

III. abs. ἐ. ἔναντι Κυρίου LXXJb.22.26.

ἔμπαρσις, εως, ἡ, = διάπαρσις, Aët.8.50.

ἔμπᾱς, (A), Pi.*P*.4.86, etc. (so always in Trag., exc. ἔμπᾰ S.*Aj*.563): Ep. **ἔμπης** also in late Ion. prose, Aret.*SA*2.8, *SD*2.11: Dor. also **ἔμπᾱν,** Pi.*P*.5.55, *N*.6.4, 11.44; and **ἔμπᾰ** (v. supr.), Id.*N*.4.36, Call.*Epigr*.12, *Fr*.726 Pf.:—poet. Adv.

1. = ὁμοίως, *alike*, Ζεὺς δ' ἔ. πάντ' ἰθύνει Il.17.632; ἔ. ἐς γαῖάν τε καὶ οὐρανὸν ἵκετ' ἀϋτμή 14.174; ἔ. τὰ καὶ τὰ νέμων Pi.*P*.5.55.

2. *in any case*, νῦν δ' ἔ. γὰρ κῆρες ἐφεστᾶσιν θανάτοιο, ἴομεν Il.12.326; οὐκ ἐφάμην ῥιγωσέμεν ἔ. Od.14.481; *any how, as things are*, σὺ δὲ χαῖρε καὶ ἔ. 5.205, cf. Il.19.308, v.l. for αὔτως in Od.16.143; ὄφρ' ἔτι μᾶλλον Τρωσὶ μὲν εὐκτὰ γένηται ἐπικρατέουσί περ ἔ. though they are victorious *as it is*, Il.14.98.

3. *in the same way, so*, ἔ. μοι τοῖχοι .. φαίνοντ' ὀφθαλμοῖς ὡς εἰ πυρὸς αἰθομένοιο Od.19.37, cf. 18.354.

II. = ὅμως, *all the same, nevertheless*, ἔ. δ' οὐκ ἐδάμασσα Il.5.191; πρῆξαι δ' ἔ. οὔ τι δυνήσεαι 1.562, cf. Od.19.302, 2.199; after ἀλλά, ἀλλὰ καί, ἀλλ' ἔ. μιν ἐάσομεν 16.147, cf. Il.8.33, Od.4.100, al.; ἀλλὰ καὶ ἔ. αἰσχρόν but *even so* .., Il.2.297, cf. 19.422; ἐγὼ δ' αἰσχύνομαι ἔ. Od.18.12, cf. 15.214; following part. with περ, = καίπερ, Νέστορα δ' οὐκ ἔλαθεν πίνοντά περ ἔ. Il.14.1, cf. Od.15.361, 18.165; rarely before the part., ἄλγεα δ' ἔ. ἐν θυμῷ κατακεῖσθαι ἐάσομεν ἀχνύμενοί περ Il.24.522. (Signff. I and II were distd. by Aristarch., cf. Sch.T Il.14.1.)

III. in later Poets sts. in a milder sense, *at any rate, yet*, A.*Pr*.48, *Eu*.229, S.*Ant*.845, E.*Cyc*.535 (lyr.); after δέ, Pi.*P*.4.86; ἀλλ' ἔμπας A.*Pr*.189 (lyr.), E.*Alc*.906 (lyr.); ἀλλ' ἔμπαν Pi.*N*.6.4, 11.44; ἔμπα, καίπερ ἔχει .. ib.4.36, cf. S.*Aj*.563; with a part., ib.1338; δύστηνον ἔμπας, καίπερ ὄντα δυσμενῆ ib.122; also with Adj., ἀφωνήτῳ περ ἔμπας ἄχει Pi.*P*.4.237.

ἔμπας (B), πασα, παν, *all*, dub. in *IG*7.2712.69 (Acraeph., i A.D.).

ἐμπασέντας· ἀρχεῖόν τι ἐν Λακεδαίμονι, Hsch.

ἔμπᾶσις, εως, ἡ, (πέπᾶμαι) = ἔγκτησις, *IG*5(2).11 (Tegea), 7.8.9 (Megara, iii B.C.), Hsch. (pl.); Boeot., also ἔνπασις *SEG*32.476 (Onchestus, iv B.C.). **ἔππασις** *IG*7.3166 (Orchom., iii B.C.); also **ἔπασις** ib.3167, al.; Arc. **ἴμπασις** ib.5(2).17 (Tegea), 394 (Lusi).

ἔμπᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *sprinkling, dusting*, εἰς ἔμπασιν *BKT*3p.32.

ἔμπασμα, ατος, τό, *dusting-powder*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.31.1, cf. 8.6.7.

ἐμπασμός, ὁ, *strewing*, *SEG*33.1056 (Cyzicus, ii A.D.).

ἐμπάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** fut. -πάσω [ᾰ]:—*sprinkle in* or *on*, τι ἔς τι Thphr.*Lap*.67; τῆς τέφρας some *powder*, Pl.*Ly*.210a; τί τινι Gal.11.134: in Hom. only metaph., *weave* rich patterns *in* a web of cloth, πολέας δ' ἐνέπασσεν ἀέθλους Il.3.126, cf. 22.441.

ἐμπαστέον, *one must sprinkle*, Archig.ap.Aët.9.28.

ἐμπαστῆρας (**ἐμπιστ-** *La*.), μύθων· πιστωτάς, μάρτυρας, Hsch.; cf. ἔμπαιος (A).

ἐμπαστήρια· μελίπη‹κ›τα, Id.

ἐμπᾰτᾰγέω, *make a noise with*, μάστιξιν Them.*Or*.4.50b.

ἐμπάτακτος [πᾰ], ον, = ἐμβρόντητος, Ptol.*Tetr*.165.

ἐμπᾰτέω, *walk in* or *into*, c. acc., μέλαθρον A.*Ag*.1434.

II. c. acc., *trample on*, νεκρούς J.*BJ*6.9.4: metaph., τὰ κοινὰ τῶν ἀνθρώπων νόμιμα Agath.4.15:—Med. or Pass., *tread* the wine-press, Poll.7.151.

ἔμπατον· καταθύμιον, Hsch., (ἔμπαστον· κατανθιζόμενον *La*.).

ἔμπεδα, v. ἔμπεδος.

ἐμπεδέω, = ἐμπεδόω, *Schwyzer*414.3 (Elis).

ἐμπεδής, ές, = ἔμπεδος, *Trag.Adesp*.208. Adv. Ion. ἐμπεδέως *Scol*.25.

ἐμπέδιος, ον, *deep-rooted*, cj. in Numen.ap.Ath.9.371c.

2. = ἔμπεδος 2, *constant, unfailing*, *LW*1522 *bis* (Cyme) (s.v.l., cf. *IKyme*4).

ἐμπεδόκαρπος, ον, *ever-fruiting*, Emp.77.

ἐμπεδόλώβης, ου, ὁ, *ever-hurting*, Man.4.196.

ἐμπεδόμητις, ιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *of steadfast counsel*, *IG*2.12318.7 (verse, iii B.C.).

ἐμπεδόμοχθος, ον, *ever-painful*, βίος Pi.*O*.1.59.

ἐμπεδόμῡθος, ον, *steadfast to one's word*, Ἄτροπος, Πειθώ, Nonn.*D*.12.141, 38.43.

ἐμπεδορκέω, *abide by one's oath*, Hdt.4.201, X.*Lac*.15.7; ταῦτα *IG*2.111.79:—with a play on πέδη, Ar.*Fr*.772.

ἔμπεδος (A), ον, (πέδον) *in the ground, firm-set*, τεῖχος Il.12.12; λέχος Od.23.203.

2. mostly of qualities, etc., *steadfast*, μένος, ἴς, Il.5.254, Od.11.393; φρένες, ἦτορ, νόος, Il.6.352, 10.94, 11.813; χρὼς ἔ. 19.33; of a person, ἔ. οὐδ' ἀεσίφρων (of Priam) 20.183; λίσσεται ἔμπεδον εἶναι [τὴν πομπήν] prays that it may be *sure and certain*, Od.8.30, cf. Pi.*N*.7.57; δίκη δέ τοι ἔ. ἔστω καὶ θέμις A.R.4.372, etc.; once in A., ἔ. σίνος a *cleaving* or *clinging* mischief, *Ag*.561; ἔ. φρονήματα S.*Ant*.169; συντρόφοις ὀργαῖς ἔ. *continuing steadfast in* .., Id.*Aj*.640 (lyr.); ἔμπεδα φωνεῖν Nic.*Th*.4: Comp. -ώτερος, νόος Luc.*Salt*.85.

3. of Time, *lasting, continual*, φυλακή Il.8.521; κομιδή Od.8.453; αἰών Emp.17.11; δουλοσύνα Pi.*P*.12.14; χρῆμα Simon.85.1 (s.v.l.); πόνος S.*OC*1674 (lyr.).

II. neut. ἔμπεδον as Adv. (freq. in Hom.), στήλη μένει ἔ. stands *fast*, Il.7.434; Δαναοὶ Τρῶας μένον ἔ. *firmly*, 5.527; θέειν ἔ. run *on and on*, run *without resting*, 13.141; ἔ. βρύουσα B.12.178; strengthd., ἔ. αἰέν Il.16.107; ἔ. ἀσφαλὲς αἰεί 15.683; μάλ' ἀσφαλέως θέεν ἔ. Od.13.86: pl., τίκτῃ δ' ἔμπεδα μῆλα the flocks bring forth *without fail*, 19.113; δρύες ἔμπεδα ῥίζαις ἑστᾶσιν *firmly*, *AP*9.291 (Crin.): in Trag., ἴσθι τόδ' ἔμπεδον *of a surety*, S.*Ph*.1197 (anap.); more freq. regul. Adv. ἐμπέδως *continually*, Semon.7.20 (nisi leg. -πεδῶς, cf. ἐμπεδής): so in Trag., *constantly, firmly*, A.*Ag*.854, 975, *Eu*.335 (lyr.), S.*Tr*.487; also in later Prose, ἐ. οἶδα *of a surety*, Pl.*Ax*.372a; ἔτη τριάκοντα μείναντες ἐ. Plb.2.19.1, Porph.*Abst*.2.41.

III. = χθόνιος, Hippon113 A.

ἔμπεδος (B), ον, (πέδη) *fettered*, Luc.*Lex*.10.

ἐμπεδοσθενής, ές, *with force unshaken*, βίοτος *a settled, unruffled* life, Pi.*N*.7.98.

ἐμπεδοφρων, ον, gen. ονος, (φρήν) *steadfast of mind*, Phalar.*Ep*.37.2.

ἐμπεδοφυλλος, ον, *ever-green*, Emp.77.

ἐμπεδόω, impf. ἠμπέδουν X.*Cyr*.8.8.2: aor. ἐνεπέδωσα D.C.60.28: (ἔμπεδος):—*confirm, ratify*, σὺ δ' ἐμπέδου δόσιν S.*Ichn.*50; ὅρκον E.*IT*790, cf. Ar.*Lys*.211, 233, Polem.Hist.83; σπονδάς X.*HG*3.4.6; τὰ .. ὁρκωμόσιά τε καὶ ὑποσχέσεις Pl.*Phdr*.241b; ὅρκους καὶ δεξιάς τινι X.*Cyr*.5.1.22; συνθήκας Plb.29.24.4; ὁμολογίας D.H.4.79; ἀποδείξεσι δόγμα Gal.5.315; *uphold*, νόμους Plu.*Sol*.25:—Med., σπονδήν, ἀσφάλειαν ἐμπεδώσασθαι, Ph.1.439, Luc.*Hipp*.4.

ἐμπέδωσις, εως, ἡ, *making good*, ὅρκων D.H.5.10.

ἐμπειράζω, *to make an attempt on*, c. gen. rei, v.l. for ἀπο-, Plb.15.35.5.

ἐμπείρᾰμος, ον, poet. for ἐμπέραμος (q.v.).

ἐμπειράομαι, Dep., *make trial of*, τινός Hp.*Nat.Mul*.99.

ἐμπειρέω, *to be experienced in, have knowledge of*, c. gen. rei, τῆς χώρας Plb.3.78.6, etc.; τῆς ὁδοῦ LXXTo.5.6.

ἐμπειρία, ἡ, *experience*, E.*Ph*.529, Th.4.10; opp. ἀνεπιστημοσύνη, Id.5.7; ἡ ἐκ πολλοῦ ἐ., opp. ἡ δι' ὀλίγου μελέτη, Id.2.85; ἡ μὴ 'μπειρία want of *experience*, Ar.*Ec*.115; δι' ἐμπειρίαν Pl.*Prm*.137a; ἐπιστήμη, οὐκ ἐμπειρίᾳ οἰκείᾳ κεχρημένον Id.*R*.409b: pl., D.*Prooem*.45.

2. c. gen. rei, *experience in, acquaintance with*, τῶν πραγμάτων Antipho 5.1; μάχης ἐμπειρίᾳ τῆς ἐκείνων Th.3.95; ἀμφοτέρων τῶν ἡδονῶν Pl.*R*.582b; also ἐ. περί τι X.*HG*7.1.4; ἐ. ἡ κατὰ τὴν πόλιν Th.2.3; ἐ. ἡγεμονική Plb.10.24.4, etc.

II. *practice*, without knowledge of principles, esp. in Medicine, *empiricism*, ἰατρὸς τῶν ταῖς ἐμπειρίαις ἄνευ λόγου τὴν ἰατρικὴν μεταχειριζομένων Pl.*Lg*.857c (hence οἱ ἀπὸ τῆς ἐ. ἰατροί S.E.*M*.8.191, Gal.*Sect.Intr*.1); κατ' ἐμπειρίαν τὴν τέχνην κτᾶσθαι *empirically*, Pl.*Lg*.720b; οὐκ ἔστιν τέχνη, ἀλλ' ἐ. καὶ τριβή Id.*Grg*.463b, cf. 465a, *Lg*.938a (whereas Plb. opposes ἐ. to ἀπειρία καὶ τριβὴ ἄλογος 1.84.6): but also,

2. *craft*, τοῖς περὶ τὰς ἐ. γεγυμνασμένοις Isoc.13.14; πραγμάτων ἐ., including τέχνη and ἐπιστήμη Metrod.61; αἱ ἄλλαι ἐ. καὶ τέχναι the other *crafts* and arts, Arist.*Pol*.1282[a]1; αἱ περὶ τῶν τοιούτων ἐ. ib.1297[b]20; also, *experiments*, πολλαὶ τέχναι ἐκ τῶν ἐ. ηὑρημέναι Pl.*Grg*.448c.

ἐμπειρικός, ή, όν, *experienced*, ἁλιεῖς Arist.*HA*532[b]20. Adv. -κῶς, ἔχειν τινός Id.*GA*742[a]17, cf. Alex.243, etc.

2. οἱ ἐμπειρικοί *the Empiric school of physicians*, Cels.1 *Praef*., Gal.*Sect.Intr*.1, al., S.E.*M*.8.327, al. ἡ -κή their doctrine, = Lat. *empirice*, Plin.*HN*29.5; in full, ἐ. αἵρεσις Gal. l.c.; so ἐ. ἱστορία Phld.*Rh*.1.93 S. Adv. -κῶς *empirically*, ἰατρεύειν S.E.*M*.8.204, cf. Gal.15.8.

ἐμπειροθάλασσος [θᾰ], ον, = sq., Phot.ap.Sch.Aristid.p.185 F.

ἐμπειροπλους, ουν, *experienced in navigation*, Tz. ad Hes.*Op*.687.

ἐμπειροπόλεμος, ον, *experienced in war*, D.H.6.14, Ph.1.426: Sup., App.*BC*3.97. Adv. -μως ib.2.36.

ἐμπειροπράγμων, ον, gen. ονος, *versed in affairs*, Suid. s.v. νόμος.

ἔμπειρος, ον, (πεῖρα) *experienced* or *practised in* a thing, *acquainted with* it, c. gen., τῆς θυσίης Hdt.2.49; τῶν χώρων Id.8.132; Βοιωτῶν Id.9.46; τῆς ἐκείνου διανοίης Id.8.97; κακῶν A.*Pers*.598; γάμων S.*OC*752; θαλάσσης Th.1.80 (Sup.); τοῦ ἀγωνίζεσθαι Antipho 5.7; ὁ περὶ τῶν νόμων ἔ. Pl.*Lg*.632d; οἱ μάλιστα περὶ ταῦτα τῶν ἱερέων ἔ. Id.*Ti*.22a: abs., οἱ ἔ. the *experienced*, S.*OT*44, *OC*1135; *experts*, Pl.*Lg*.765b; ναυσὶν ἐμπείροις for ships *skilfully handled*, Th.2.89; τὸ ἐμπειρότερον αὐτῶν their *greater experience*, ib.87.

II. Adv. -ρως, τινὸς ἔχειν to *know* a person or thing *by experience, by its issue*, X.*An*.2.6.1, Antiph.3, etc.; παιδεῦσαι D.59.18; διώκειν Aen.Tact.2.6; πόλεμον διενεγκεῖν Jul.*Or*.2.95a: Comp. -οτέρως Aeschin.1.82.

ἐμπειρότοκος, ον, *having borne a child*, Hp.*Mul*.1.4.

ἐμπείρω, *fix on* or *in*, ἥλους ἐκπώματι Ath.11.488d (Pass.); [δόρατος] ἐμπαρέντος ταῖς πύλαις Plu.2.298a; of fish bones in the throat, Aët.8.53 (Pass.); ἐμπεπαρμένος πόνος *fixed* pain, Archig.ap.Gal.8.91.

2. *impale*, ὡς ἐμπαρείη ταῖς ἑαυτοῦ λόγχαις J.*AJ*16.10.3; ἥλοις ἐμπεπαρμένη βακτηρία *studded*, Alciphr.3.55.

II. metaph., ψυχὴ τοῖς ἀλόγοις πάθεσιν ἑαυτὴν ἐ. Simp.*in Epict*.p.125 D.:—Pass., ibid.

ἐμπελᾰγίζω, *to be in* or *in the sea*, *IPE*1.35, (Olbia, i B.C.), Ach.Tat.5.9.

ἐμπελᾰδην, ἔμπλην· ἐμπελάδην, συνεγγύς, Apollon.*Lex*.; app. in temporal sense, *just*, Nic.*Al*.215.

ἐμπελᾰδόν, Adv. *near, hard by*, ἱστίῃ Hes.*Op*.734.

ἐμπελάζω, *bring near*, δίφρους ἐμπελάσαντες *having brought up* the chariots, Id.*Sc*.109:—Pass., *come near, approach*, κοίτης S.*Tr*.17.

II. intr. in Act., *approach*, c. dat., ἐμπελάσειν πυκινῷ δόμῳ *h.Merc*.523; εἴδωλα ἐ. τοῖς ἀνθρώποις Democr.166; ποῦ δ' ἐμπελάζεις τἀνδρί ..; S.*Tr*.748; τῇ ἀκοῇ Arist.*Mu*.395[a]19: abs., ib.[b]28, Porph.*Abst*.2.22; κρήης μηδὲ σχεδὸν ἐμπελάσειας Orph.*Fr*.32a.

III. in Pass., wrongly used for ἐμπαλάσσομαι, τοῖσι αὐτοῖσι Hp.*Ep*.17; ἀλλήλοις D.C.36.49, 62.16; αὐτοῖς Id.72.19.

ἐμπέλᾰνα· πόπανα, Hsch., cf. perh. εὐχὰν ἐμπελάνᾱν, rest. in Dubois *IGDS*54 (Selinus, vi/v B.C.).

ἐμπέλᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *approaching*, S.E.*M*.9.393, 11.98.

ἐμπέλαστικῶς, gloss on ἐμπελάδην, Sch.Nic.*Al*.215.

ἐμπελάτειρα [λᾰ], ἡ, = πελάτις, πλᾶτις, Call.*Fr*.170, Euph.9.11.

ἐμπελάω, imper. ἐμπέλα, Hsch.:— = ἐμπελάζω, Nic.*Al*.498:—Med., ib.356.

ἐμπέλιος, ον, *livid*, Nic.*Th*.782.

ἐμπέλωρος, ὁ, title of Laconian official, = ἀγορανόμος, Hsch.

ἐμπεπείρακται· ἐμπεπόδισται Hsch. (cj. ἐμπεπέδηται *La*.).

ἐμπέπτας, ου, ὁ, *hollow wheaten cake*, Seleuc.ap.Ath.14.645d; Rhodian, acc. to Hsch.

ἐμπέρᾰμος, ον, = ἔμπειρος, *skilled in the use of*, νηῶν Call.*Jov*.71; πάσης ἐ. σοφίης *IG*14.1957, cf. 888 (Suessa), *Arch.Anz*.1904.8 (Milet.): abs., ἐμπέραμος φώς Androm.ap.Gal.14.37:—also **ἐμπείρᾰμος,** Lyc.1196, Man.4.536, *AP*10.14 (Agath.), Nonn.*D*.39.181. Adv. ἐμπεράμως Call.*Lav.Pall*.25, Spartan pers. n. (vii B.C.), Paus.4.20.5.

ἐμπερδολεκᾰνᾰρύταινα [ῠ], ἡ, dub.sens. in *Com.Adesp*.55 D.

ἐμπερής, ές, poet. for ἔμπειρος, S.*Fr*.464.

ἐμπεριάγω [ᾰ], *bring round*, τὸν θεὸν κατὰ ἔθνος -άγοντα τὴν ἀρχήν J.*BJ*5.9.3.

ἐμπεριβάλλω, *embrace, comprehend*, dub. in Phld.*Herc*.1251.8.

ἐμπερίβολος, ον, (περιβολή) *ornate, expanded*, Aristid.*Rh*.2p.533 S.; λόγος Hermog.*Id*.1.11; προοίμια Men.Rh.p.400 S.

ἐμπεριγράφω [ᾰ], *comprehend in a thing*, v.l. for συμπ-, S.E.*P*.1.206 (Pass.); *describe around*, κύκλον τηλίᾳ Poll.9.108.

ἐμπεριεκτικός, ή, όν, *comprehending, inclusive*, c. gen., A.D.*Pron*.4.7, al.: abs., Id.*Synt*.231.3.

ἐμπεριέρχομαι, *pass round*, prob. in Gal.2.826: metaph., μηδὲν ἐ. ἀκριβείᾳ λογισμοῦ Ph.2.61.

ἐμπεριέχω, *encompass, surround, enclose*, Arist.*MM*1187^{a}3, *Mu*.395^{b}18, Thphr.*HP*1.11.1; *include*, A.D.*Adv*.124.22; *garrison*, τὸ βασίλειον τῷ μαχιμωτάτῳ J.*AJ*17.10.3:—Pass. *to be embraced, encompassed*, Arist.*Mu*.392^{a}9, Ph.1.385; *to be contained, included in*, λόφος -εχόμενος τῇ πόλει D.H.10.31; τῷ κόσμῳ Ocell.1.8: abs., Id.3.2: metaph., *to be contained* or *involved in*, ἔν τινι Plb.9.32.4, Corn.*ND*26; καθ' ἑκάστην ἰδέαν Longin.8.1.

2. Astrol., *blockade*, Vett.Val.268.20.

ἐμπεριισχάνω, = foreg., Nech.ap.eund.280.3 (Pass.).

ἐμπερικλείω, *enclose on all sides*, Eust.105.22.

ἐμπεριλαμβάνω, *encompass, enclose*, Hp.*Ep*.23, Thphr.*CP*5.34; ὕδωρ ἐρύμασι Plu.*Ant*.63; τῇ αὐτοῦ οἰκίᾳ ψιλοὺς τόπους *Sammelb*.5233.7 (i A.D.); ὄρος J.*BJ*3.7.7; *comprehend*, ἑνὶ ὀνόματι [ἄμφω] Arist.*PA*644^{a}12; ψήφισμα πάσας ἐ. τὰς ἀρετάς τινος *Inscr.Prien*.105.27 (i B.C.):—Pass., Arist.*Mete*.388^{b}21; ἐμπεριείληπται ὁ διαβάλλων *is involved* in the charge, Id.*Rh*.1416^{a}20; τύποις -ειλημμένα Epicur.*Ep*.1.p.22 U.; ὑπὸ τοῦ κόσμου ib.2p.38 U.

ἐμπεριληπτικός, ή, όν, *comprehending, inclusive*, τινός A.D.*Synt*.36.1, al.: abs., ἐ. τρόπος Epicur.*Nat*.28.2

ἐμπερίληψις, εως, ἡ, *encompassment*, τοῦ πυρός Arist.*Mete*.369^{b}19; τοῦ φωτός Epicur.*Ep*.2p.45 U.; *embracing*, χρόνων ἀξιολόγων D.H.*Dem*.38.

ἐμπερινοέω, *include in the thought of*, συνάψαι φάσμα τούτοις ἐμπερινενοημένον Epicur.*Nat*.11.9.

ἐμπερίοδος, ον, *in periods, periodic*, of style, D.H.*Comp*.9. Adv. -δως Corn.*ND*27.

ἐμπεριοχή, ἡ, *encompassing*, Cleom.1.3.

ἐμπεριπᾰτέω, *walk about in*, [ἐμβάταις] Luc.*Ind*.6; μέσοις τοῖς ἁγίοις J.*BJ*4.3.10: metaph., ταῖς διανοίαις Ph.1.643, cf. 274; ἐ. ἐν ὑμῖν *tarry among* you, LXXLe.26.12, cf. 2Ep.Cor.6.16: abs., *walk about*, ἅμα τῷ συμποσίῳ Luc.*Symp*.13: c. acc. cogn., ἐ. διαύλους τινάς *walk* several time to and fro, Ach.Tat.1.6.

II. *walk about upon*, τὴν ὑπ' οὐρανόν (sc. γῆν) LXXJb.1.7, al.; *trample on*, *PHolm*.18.30: metaph., *insult*, τινί Plu.2.57a.

ἐμπεριπείρω, *impale upon*:—Pass., ἐμπεριπαρεὶς ταῖς σαρίσσαισ Str.17.1.8 (prob. f.l. for περιπ-).

ἐμπεριπίπτω, *fall upon*, ἔθνει ἐ. νοῦσοι Hp.*Flat*.6 (s.v.l.)

ἐμπεριπλέκω, *enfold*, Alcm.13(b).10 P. (dub.).

ἐμπεριπλέω, prob. f.l. for ἐκπεριπλέω in J.*BJ*3.10.9.

ἐμπεριποιέω, *produce in*, δυνάμεις τισί Ptol.*Tetr*.50.

ἐμπεριρρήγνῡμι, *break all round*, v.l. in Arist.*HA*557^{b}26.

ἐμπερισπούδαστος, ον, *zealously frequented*, of temples, interpol. in J.*Ap*.2.35.

ἐμπεριστέγω, *encase*, Sor.1.57.

ἐμπερίσχεσις, εως, ἡ, Astrol., *hemming in* of a planet by two others, Vett.Val.5.15, Porph.*in Ptol*.188, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).114.23, Heph.Astr.1.15.

ἐμπερκάζω, = περκάζω, Hsch.; cf. **ἐμπερ‹καίν›ονται**· ἐμποικίλλονται, Id.

ἐμπερονατρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ἐμπερόνημα I, Hsch.

ἐμπερονάω, *fasten with a clasp, buckle on*, in Med., οἶμαί σε τὸν ἐπ' ἀριστέρ' ἐμπερονώμενον Men.*Fr*.691 K.-Th. θώρακα .. ἐμπερονᾶται Hermipp.47, J.*BJ*7.2.2.

II. Pass., of nails, *to be fixed in*, Ath.11.488b.

ἐμπερόνημα, Dor. **-ᾱμα,**ατος, τό, *a garment fastened with a brooch* on the shoulder, Theoc.15.34.

II. *clasp, brooch*, Agath.3.15.

ἐμπερπερεύομαι, = περπερεύομαι, Cic.*Att*.1.14.4, Arr.*Epict*.2.1.34.

ἔμπεσον, Ep. aor. 2 of ἐμπίπτω.

ἐμπετᾰλίς, ίδος, ἡ, *dish consisting of cheese wrapped in a leaf* (ἐν πετάλῳ), Hsch.

ἐμπετάννῡμι or **-ύω**, fut. -πετάσω (v. infr.), *to unfold and spread in* or *on*, X.*Cyr*.1.6.40, J.*BJ*3.7.10: metaph., σφιν ἐμπετάσει λάθαν *will spread* oblivion, *Hymn.Is*.22:—Pass., *to be spread*, ἐπί τινος Callix.1.

II. in Pass., ἐ. ὕφεσι *to be hung about with* cloths, Socr.Rhod.1.

ἐμπέτασμα, ατος, τό, *curtain*, *Inscr.Perg*.236, J.*AJ*15.11.3.

ἔμπετες, Dor. for ἐνέπεσες, aor. 2 of ἐμπίπτω, Pi.*P*.8.81.

ἐμπέτομαι, *fly into*, aor. inf. ἐμπτῆναι, εἰς τὸ στόμα Arcesil.ap.D.L.4.32.

ἔμπετρος, ον, (πέτρα) *growing on rocks*: τὸ ἔ. *sea-health, Franklinia pulverulenta*, Dsc.4.179, Gal.11.875.

ἐμπευκής, ές, (πεύκη) *bitterish*, ὀπός Nic.*Al*.202.

ἐμπεφῡκότως, Adv. *clinging firmly*, gloss on ἀπρίξ, Sch.Theoc.15.68, cf. Hsch. s.v. φῦ χειρί.

ἐμπεφυρμένως, Adv. *confusedly*, Tz.*Trag.Poes*.150.

ἔμπη, Dor. for πῇ, *AP*13.5 (Phal.).

ἐμπήγνῡμι, *fix* or *plant in*, c. dat., μεταφρένῳ ἐν δόρυ πῆξε Il.5.40; ἐνέπαξαν ἕλκος ἑᾷ καρδίᾳ Pi.*P*.2.91; ἐ. τι εἴς τι Hp.*Art*.72, Arist.*Pr*.889^{b}1; ὀδόντα εἴς τινα *AP*5.265 (Paul. Sil.), cf. 11.374 (Maced.):—Pass., with pf. and plpf. Act., *to be fixed* or *stuck in*, *stick in*, λόγχη τις ἐμπέπηγέ μοι δι' ὀστέων Ar.*Ach*.1226; ἔν τί σοι παγήσεται Id.*V*.437, στήλαις .. ἐνπηγνυμέναις ἐκεῖ *SEG*34.1243 (Mysia, v A.D.): abs., Thphr.*HP*1.8.3: metaph., ἐμπέπηγα τῷ διακονεῖν Diph.43.25; ταῖς ἑαυτῶν περιουσίαις ἐμπηγνύμενοι Just.*Nov*.98 *Pr*.

II. *congeal, freeze*, Thphr.*CP*5.12.2 (v.l. for ἐκ-):—Pass., *to be congealed*, ib.1.22.7 (v.l. for ἐκ-); *freeze to death*, Arist.*HA*603^{a}27.

ἐμπηδάω, *jump upon*, αὐτῇ ἐχούσῃ ἐν γαστρί Hdt.3.22: metaph. of sense-impressions, Archig.ap.Orib.8.2.5.

2. ἐ. εἰς .. *leap* or *spring into*, ἐς τὴν ναῦν Hermipp.54, cf. Plb.12.8.4.

3. abs., *beat*, of the heart, Ph.1.67: aor. part. ἐμπηδήσας *eagerly, greedily*, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.20.

ἐμπήδησις, εως, ἡ, *leaping in* or *upon*, Hp.*Epid*.2.1.9.

ἐμπηκτέον, *one must stick in*, *Gp*.18.2.2.

ἐμπήκτης, ου, ὁ, *one who inserts the* πινάκια *of potential jurors*, etc., *into the slots of the* κληρωτήριον, Arist.*Ath*.64.2, al.

ἔμπηλος, ον, *muddy*, *Gp*.2.5.7, *Hippiatr*.22.

ἐμπηνός· ἧλος, Hsch., (ἐμπηγός *La*.).

ἔμπηξις, εως, ἡ, *impaction*, Gal.2.738.

II. *solidification*, Meno *Iatr*.15.33.

2. in concrete sense, ἔ. ὑμενώδης, of the χόριον, Porph.*Gaur*.10.3.

ἔμπηρος, ον, *crippled, maimed*, Hdt.1.167, 196, Hp.*Morb*.1.1, etc.

ἔμπης, Adv., Ep. for ἔμπας.

ἐμπήσσομαι, = ἐμπήγνυμαι, Apollod.*Poliorc*.142.1, Sch.Il.4.535, *EM*709.9, Aët.7.21 (269.22 O.).

ἐμπῐέζω, *press, squeeze*, in Pass., Hp.*Gland*.13, Plu.2.1005a.

ἐμπῐεσις, εως, ἡ, *pressure*, of massage, Sor.1.102 (pl.).

ἐμπῐεσμα, ατος, τό, *depressed cranial fracture*, Id.*Fract*.6, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.14.1, Paul.Aeg.6.90.

ἐμπικραίνομαι, Med. or Pass., *to be bitter against*, τινί Hdt.5.62, D.C.47.8: abs., Eus.Mynd.54; of disease, *become virulent*, J.*AJ*17.6.5.

ἔμπικρος, ον, *rather bitter*, Dsc.1.4, 2.122.

ἐμπῑλέομαι, Pass., *to be compressed*, Pl.*Ti*.74e, D.S.2.52.

ἐμπίλια [πῐ], τά, (πῖλος) *felt shoes*, Charis.p.552 K.; νακτά· τοὺς πίλους. καὶ τὰ ἐμπίλια Hsch.

ἐμπίμελος [ῐ], ον, *of a fatty substance*, Dsc.2.61, Xenocr.63.

ἐμπίμπλημι, Ion. 2 sg. pres. ἐμπιπλεῖς Hp.*Morb*.2.14, part. -πιπλῶν ib.12; 3 sg. ἐμπιπλέει Hdt.7.39 (with vv.ll. -πιπλεῖ, -πιπλᾷ): 1 sg. impf. ἐνεπίμπλων D.C.68.31: fut. -πλήσω Pl.*Lg*.875c: aor. ἐνέπλησα, Ep.subj. ἐνιπλήσῃς Od.19.117; pf. ἐμπέπληκα (v. infr.):—*fill quite full*, ἐν ὧν ἔπλησαν τοῦ νεκροῦ τὴν κοιλίην Hdt.2.87; τὸ πεδίον, τὴν ὁδόν, X.*HG*7.1.20, 2.4.11.

2. c. gen., *fill full of* a thing, ἐμπίπληθι ῥέεθρα ὕδατος Il.21.311, etc.; δέπας ὕδατος Od.9.209; [ἵππον] ἀνδρῶν ἐμπλήσας 8.495; μὴ .. θυμὸν ἐνιπλήσῃς ὀδυνάων 19.117; ἐ. [τὰ θυλάκια] τῆς ψάμμου Hdt.3.105, cf. 4.72, 5.114; τοὺς κοφίνους .. ἐμπίμπλη (imper.) πτερῶν Ar.*Av*.1310; ἐ. ἵππων τὸν ἱππόδρομον X.*Eq.Mag*.3.10: metaph., τὴν ψυχὴν ἔρωτος Pl.*Phdr*.255d; τινὰ ἐλπίδων κενῶν Aeschin.1.171.

3. *fill* a hungry man *with food*, Od.17.503.

b. metaph., ἐ. τινὰ μύθων E.*Hel*.769; τοῦ πολεμεῖν Isoc.9.63; ἐκκεκώφωκε τὰ ὦτα καὶ ἐμπέπληκε Λύσιδος Pl.*Ly*.204c; ἐρώτων .. ἐμπίμπλησιν ἡμᾶς Id.*Phd*.66c; ἐμπιμπλὰς ἁπάντων τὴν γνώμην X.*An*.1.7.8.

4. *satiate*, τὴν ἀναιδῆ γνώμην αὐτοῦ D.21.91; ἵμερον A.R.4.429; ἕως νυκτὸς ἀλλήλους Longus2.38.

5. *fulfil, accomplish*, τὴν αὑτοῦ μοῖραν Pl.*Lg*.956c.

II. Med. (with aor. Pass.), ἐμπίμπλαμαι E.*Ion*925; ἐμπιμπλάμενος Cratin.142, Pherecr.80, Epicur.*Nat*.117 G.: impf. ἐνεπιμπλάμην X.*An*.7.7.46, Aeschin.3.230, etc.: later 3 pl. ἐνεπιμπλῶντο D.S.34/5.2.29:—*fill for oneself* or *what is one's own*, ἐμπλήσατο νηδύν Od.9.296; μένεος ἐμπλήσατο θυμόν he *filled his* heart *with* rage, Il.22.312; θαλέων ἐμπλησάμενος κῆρ ib.504; τὸ ἄγγος τοῦ ὕδατος ἐ. Hdt.5.12.

2. abs., *eat oneself full, eat one's fill*, ἐνιπλησθῆναι ἀνώγει Od.7.221, cf. Hdt.8.117, Ar.*V*.911, X.*Mem*.1.3.6, etc.: metaph., ἐπειδὴ τάχιστα ἐνέπληντο (ἐνεπέπληντο codd.) Lys.28.6.

III. Pass., aor. 1 ἐνεπλήσθην (v. infr.): aor. 2 ἐνεπλήμην Ar.*V*.911, 1304, prob. in Lys.28.6; opt. ἐμπλή-μην (v. infr.): plpf. ἐνεπεπλήμην f.l. in Lys. l.c., late ἐμπέπληστο Max.Tyr.18.7; ἐνέπλησθεν δέ οἱ .. αἵματος ὀφθαλμοί Il.16.348; δακρύων τὰ ὄμματα X.*Cyr*.5.5.10; ἔμπληντο βροτῶν ἀγοραί Od.8.16; πόλις δ' ἔμπλητο ἀλέντων Il.21.607; ἐνέπλητο πολλῶν κἀγαθῶν Ar.*V*.1304; φακῆς ἐμπλήμενος ib.984, cf. *Ec*.56: metaph., υἷος ἐνιπλησθῆναι .. ὀφθαλμοῖσιν *to take my fill of* my son with my eyes, i.e. *to sate myself with* looking on him, Od.11.452; ὀργῆς καὶ μένους ἐμπλήμενος Ar.*V*.424; πλεονεξίας ἐμπίμπλασθαι Pl.*Criti*.121b.

2. c. dat., ἀμπελίνῳ καρπῷ ἐ. *to be filled with* .., Hdt.1.212; ἐμπιπλάμενοι πυριάτῃ Cratin.142; ἐμπίπλαται .. αἵματι ὁ βωμός Paus.3.16.10.

3. c. part., μισῶν οὔποτ' ἐμπλησθήσομαι γυναῖκας E.*Hipp*.664, cf. Ion.925; βάλλων .. οὐκ ἂν ἐμπλήμην Ar.*Ach*.236; οὐκ ἐνεπίμπλασο ὑπισχνούμενος X.*An*.7.7.46; ἔμπλησο λέγων speak thy *fill*, Ar.*V*.603.—The two last constructions are post-Homeric. (Freq. written -πίπλ-, but the evidence of the best codd. of Att. writers is in favour of -πίμπλ-.)

ἐμπίμπρημι (pres. not in Hom. who has impf. ἐνέπρηθον, v. ἐμπρήθω), 3 pl. impf. ἐνεπίμπρασαν Th.6.94; also (as if from **ἐμπιπράω**) inf. ἐμπιπρᾶν Plu.*Cor*.26; part. ἐμπιπρῶν Plb.1.53.4: impf. ἐνεπίμπρων X.*HG*6.5.22: fut. ἐνιπρήσω Il.15.702, ἐμπρήσω Ar.*Th*.749, 3 pl. -πρήσοντι *Tab.Heracl*.1.145: aor. 1 ἐνέπρησα Hom., etc.: aor. 1 Med. ἐνεπρησάμην *PTeb*.61(*b*).289 (ii B.C.), Q.S.5.485:—Pass., part. ἐμπιπράμενος Hdt.1.19: fut. ἐμπεπρήσομαι (v.l. ἐμπρήσομαι, as in Id.6.9), Paus.4.7.10; Ep. inf. ἐνιπρήσεσθαι Q.S.1.494: aor. ἐνεπρήσθην Hdt.5.102, 6.25, Th.4.29, etc.: pf. ἐμπέπρησμαι Hdt.8.144 (v.l. -πέπρημαι), Ph.1.391:—*kindle, set on fire*, πυρὶ νῆας Il.8.182, al.; τῷ Λημνίῳ .. πυρὶ ἔμπρησον S.*Ph*.801; τὸν [νηὸν] ἐνέπρησαν Hdt.1.19, cf. 5.101, al.: c. gen., πυρὸς αἰθομένοιο νῆας ἐνιπρήσωσι *burn* them by force of fire, Il.16.82; ἐμπιμπράναι οἰκίαν Ar.*Nu*.1484, cf. Pl.*R*.471c:—Pass., *to be set on fire*, Hdt.1.19, etc.; ῥίζαι -πεπρησμέναι Ph. l.c.; *to be inflamed*, Aret.*SA*2.10: metaph. of anger, Luc.*Cat*.12. (Freq. written ἐμπίπρ- in codd., but cf. ἐμπιμπράντων Phld.*Ir*.p.53 W.)

ἐμπῑνής, ές, *soiled, dirty*, Antig.ap.D.L.5.67.

II. = ἐξηρτισμένος, *Gloss*.

ἐμπίνω [ῑ], fut. -πίομαι: pf. -πέπωκα:—*drink*, πολλὰ καταφαγών, πόλλ' ἐμπιών Epich.35.7, cf. E.*Cyc*.336, X.*Cyr*.7.1.1: c. gen., ἐ. τοῦ αἵματος *to drink of* the blood, Hdt.3.11, 4.64, cf. Ph.1.324.

2. abs., *drink one's fill*, f.l. in Thgn.1129, cf. Ar.*Pax*1143, 1156; ἐμπεπωκότες *drunken*, Id.*Ec*.142.

ἐμπῖπάσκομαι, = ἐμπάομαι, *acquire*, χρήματα *SIG*56.22 (Argos, v B.C.).

ἐμπῑπίσκω, aor. ἐνέπῑσα, Pi.*Fr*.111.1 S.-M.: *give to drink*, Nic.*Al*.519; transf., Pi.l.c. med., *soak in* ὕδατι, ὄξει, Nic.*Th*.573, *Al*.320; pass., *to be administered in*, νύμφαις (sc. water) ἐμπισθέν id.Th.624.

ἐμπιπράσκω, *sell in*, Poll.7.9 (Pass.).

ἐμπίπτω, fut. -πεσοῦμαι: aor. ἐνέπεσον, Ep. ἔμπεσον (v. infr.): lyr. aor. ἔμπετες Pi.*P*.8.81:—*fall in* or *on*, c. dat., τρύφος ἔμπεσε πόντῳ Od.4.508; ὁ δ' ὕπτιος ἔμπεσε πέτρῃ Il.4.108; ἐν δ' ἔπεσ' ὠκεανῷ, of the Sun, 8.485; πῦρ ἔμπεσε νηυσίν fire *fell upon* them, 16.113; αὐχένι .. ἔμπεσεν ἰός 15.451, cf. 624; with ἐν, ὡς δ' ὅτε πῦρ .. ἐν ἀξύλῳ ἐμπέσῃ ὕλῃ 11.155; κεραυνοὶ αὐτοῖσι ἐνέπιπτον Hdt.8.37; ἐμπέσοι γέ σοι (sc. ὁ πύργος) Ar.*Pl*.180, etc.: abs., ῥύμῃ ἐ. Th.2.76, cf. Hdt.1.34: c. gen., ὠκεανοῖο Arat.635.

b. Geom., *meet*, of a line *meeting* another, Euc.1 *Post*.5, etc.; *to be placed*, ἐὰν εἰς τὸν κύκλον εὐθεῖα ἐμπέσῃ Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.1.9; ἡ ἐμπεσοῦσα ibid., of adjoining houses, *ICilicie*124 (i/ii A.D.)

c. of a dislocated limb, *fall into place*, Hp.*Art*.8.

2. *fall upon, attack*, ἐν δ᾽ ἔπεσον προμάχοις Od.24.526, cf. Il.16.81; στρατῷ E.*Rh*.127; τοῖς πολεμίοις X.*Eq.Mag*.8.25, etc.; ἐμπεσόντες *having fallen on* them, Hdt.3.146, cf. 7.16.α´: metaph., *insult*, ἄλλοισι δ᾽ ἐμπίπτων γελᾷ Pi.*I*.1.68; so,

3. of evils, diseases, etc., *fall on* one, *attack*, κακὸν ἔμπεσε οἴκῳ Od.2.45; λὺγξ τοῖς πλέοσιν ἐνέπιπτε κενή Th.2.49; νόσημα ἐμπέπτωκεν εἰς τὴν Ἑλλάδα D.19.259; πρὶν ἐμπεσεῖν σπαραγμόν S.*Tr*.1253; ὕπνος ἐ. Pl.*Ti*.45e: of passions, of frames of mind, χόλος, δέος ἔμπεσε θυμῷ, Il.9.436, 17.625; ἔρως μή τις ἐμπίπτῃ στρατῷ A.*Ag*.341; Ἔρως, ὃς ἐν κτήμασι πίπτεις S.*Ant*.782 (lyr.); ἐμοὶ .. οἶκτος Id.*Ph*.965; τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις ἐνέπεσέ τι γέλωτος Th.4.28; μὴ λύσσα τις ἡμῖν ἐμπεπτώκοι X.*An*.5.7.26; ἔλεος ἐμπέπτωκέ τίς μοι Philippid.9.1; ἐ. εἰς .., Hdt.7.43, E.*IA*443, Th.2.48 codd., Lys.1.18, etc.: rarely c. acc., οὐδείς ποτ᾽ αὐτοὺς .. ἂν ἐμπέσοι ζῆλος S.*OC*942; ἐμπέπτωκ᾽ ἔρως .. Ἑλλάδα E.*IA*808.

b. of words, καί μοι ἔπος ἔμπεσε θυμῷ *came into* my mind, Od.12.266; λόγος ἐμπέπτωκεν ἀρτίως ἐμοί *came to* my ears, S.*OC*1150; κἂν περὶ ἀνδρῶν γ᾽ ἐμπέσῃ λόγος τις a report *arose*, Ar.*Lys*.858, cf. Pl.*R*.354b, *Lg*.799d, Thphr.*Char*.2.2; so τόποι ἐμπίπτοντες *available, suitable* topics, Hermog.*Prog*.7, etc., cf. Ph.1.179.

c. of things, *come one's way*, ἀντιφορτίζονται τὰ ἐμπεσόντα *Peripl.M.Rubr*.14.

4. *light* or *fall upon*, πρὶν ἁλίῳ γυῖον ἐμπεσεῖν before his body *was exposed* to the sun, Pi.*N*.7.73; [θηρία] ἐμπίπτοντα ταῖς ὄψεσι Hdn.3.9.5; also εἰς τὴν ὄψιν, εἰς τὴν αἴσθησιν, Pl.*Ti*.67d, *R*.524d.

b. *fall into*, ἐ. ἐν ἀπορίᾳ Id.*Euthd*.293a; ἐπὶ συμφορήν Hdt.7.88; more freq. ἐ. εἰς .., ἐ. εἰς ἄτας S.*El*.216 (lyr.); εἰς βάρβαρα φάσγανα E.*Hel*.864; εἰς ἐνέδραν X.*Cyr*.8.5.14; εἰς ἔρωτα Antiph.235.3; εἰς νόσον Antipho 1.20; εἰς ὑποψίας Id.2.2.3; εἰς φαῦλον σκέμμα Pl.*R*.435c; εἴς τινα βυθὸν φλυαρίας Id.*Prm*.130d; εἰς πράγματα D.18.292; ἐ. εἰς τὰ πεπραγμένα, in speaking, *come upon* the exploits, ib. 211; εἰς λόγους ib. 42, cf. 59.

5. τῷ ἀκοντίῳ ἐ. τῷ ὤμῳ *throw oneself on* the javelin with one's shoulder, i.e. to give all one's force to the throw, Hp.*Aër*.20.

6. *break in, burst in*, στέγῃ S.*OT*1262; πύλαις E.*Ph*.1146; εἰς τὴν θύραν κριηδόν Ar.*Lys*.309; *intrude*, εἰς τὸ ἀρχεῖον Arist.*Pol*.1270b9: abs., A.*Ag*.1350; ἐμπεσών *violently, rashly*, Hdt.3.81.

7. εἴς τι *fall within* the province of, Pl.*Tht*.205d; εἰς τὰς εἰρημένας αἰτίας Arist.*Metaph*.986a15, cf. Rh.1401b29, Ph.196b9; εἰς ἄλλο πρόβλημα Id.*Pol*.1268b25.

b. of income, εἰς τὸν λόγον τινὸς ἐ. *PLille*16.5 (iii B.C.), cf. *POxy*.494.21 (ii A.D.).

c. of suits, *come before*, εἰς δικαστῶν πλῆθος Arist.*Pol*.1300b35, cf. Plu.*Sol*.18.

8. ἐ. εἰς δεσμωτήριον *to be thrown* into prison, Din.2.9, cf. D.25.60 (abs., *get into prison*, Luc.*Tox*.28); εἰς ζήτρειον Eup.19 D.; so ἐ. εἰς τὸν Τάρταρον Pl.*Phd*.114a: Com., εἰς τὸν οὐρανόν *Com.Adesp*.9 D.

9. of circumstances, *happen, occur*, Paus.7.8.4.

10. *go over* to, πρός τινα LXX4Ki.25.11.

ἐμπίς, ίδος, ἡ, *mosquito, gnat*, Ar.*Nu*.157; ἐμπίδες ὀξύστομοι Id.*Av*.245 cf. Arist.*HA*490a21, Porph.*Abst*.3.20; the gnat *Chironomus* Arist.*HA*551b27; prob. *may-fly*, ib. 601a4.

2. *larva of the* οἶστρος ib. 487b5 (v.l.).

ἐμπῖσαι, ἐμπιαθῆναι, v. ἐμπιπίσκω.

ἐμπίσιον· καὶ τὸ βραχὺ καὶ τὸ δαψιλῶς πιεῖν, Hsch. (Fort. ἐμπιεῖν.), (ἐμπίσειον La.)

ἐμπίστευσις, εως, ἡ, *trusteeship*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.161.

ἐμπίστευτος, ὁ, *trustree*, Vett.Val.379.17 P.

ἐμπίστεύω, *entrust*, τινί τι D.S.1.67, Plu.*Phoc*.32; Ἔρως ταῖς βολαῖς τῶν ὀμμάτων ἐ. τὴν τόξευσιν Lib.*Descr*.30.8:—Pass., τινί *PStrassb*.5.10; but also, *to be entrusted with*, τι Luc.*Demon*.51, *Gp*.2.44.1; ὁ ἐγκέφαλος .. ἀσφάλειαν ἐμπεπιστευμένος Hp.*Ep*.23.

II. *trust in, give credence to*, τινί LXXDe.1.32, al., Nic.Dam.*Fr*.130.19 J.; ἔν τινι LXX2Ch.20.20; ἐπί τινι ib.3Ma.2.7.

III. pass., w. inf., *to be assured*, ἐνπιστευθεὶς ὑπὸ τούτου ἔχειν *POxy*.2347.4/5 (iv A.D.).

ἐμπιστῆρας, v. ἐμπαστῆρας.

ἐμπίτνω, poet. for ἐμπίπτω, *fall upon*, εἰς ὅμιλον B.9.24; τινί A.*Ag*.1468 (lyr.), *Supp*.120 (lyr.), cf. S.*Aj*.58.

ἐμπῑτῠάζομαι, *to be curdled*, of milk, Paul.Aeg.5.57.

ἐμπλάζω (A), *drive about in*:—hence in Pass., *wander about in* or *among*, ὕλῃ ἐνιπλαγχθείς Orph.*A*.645; πολλὴν ἀταξίαν τὰ σκευοφόρα τοῖς μαχομένοις -όμενα παρεῖχε Plu.*Oth*.12.

2. metaph., τεχνῖται -ονται μᾶλλον χρῆσθαι συνετωτέροις κριταῖς Phld.*Rh*.1.376 S.

II. intr., *wander in*, ἀγυιαῖς Nic.*Al*.189.

ἐμπλάζω, (B), poet. for ἐμπελάζω, Nic.*Th*.779.

ἐμπλᾰνάομαι, *wander in*, πολλοῖς τόποις Hld.2.29: abs., αἵματος περίττωμα ἐ. Plu.2.495e: metaph., δύναμις -πλανωμένη ἑαυτῇ *erratic*, ib. 336f.

ἔμπλασμα, ατος, τό, *plastr*, Phld.*Po*.2.66.

ἔμπλάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *plaster up*, τὸν πατέρα ἐν σμύρνῃ ἐ. Hdt.2.73; ἀσφάλτῳ ἐμπλασθείς Str.16.1.15.

2. *stuff in*, κηρὸν εἴς τι Arist.*Pr*.919b9.

3. *stop up*, τὰ φλέβια, Thphr.*Sens*.66; *clog* the teeth of a saw, Id.*HP*5.6.3:—Pass., -πλασσομένων τῶν πόρων Id.*Sens*.14.

4. *form in*, κηρία ἔν τινι D.C.78.25.

5. *cause to adhere*, τῇ γαστρὶ χυμόν Gal.6.428:—Pass., Id.15.204, Nic.*Al*.79.

b. abs., *to be viscous*, Id.6.495.

II. Pass., *have an impression left* or *made*, Hp.*Mul*.2.116, al.

ἔμπλαστέον, f.l. for ἐμπαστέον, Archig.ap.Aët.9.28.

ἔμπλαστικός, ή, όν, *causing to adhere*, δύναμις Dsc.1.102.

ἔμπλαστός, ή, όν, *daubed on* or *over*: ἔμπλαστον (with or without φάρμακον), τό, *plaster, salve*, Hp.*Hum*.5:—also **ἔμπλαστος,** ἡ, Alex.Aphr.*de An*.25.1.

ἔμπλάστριον, τό, Dim. of ἔμπλαστρος, Paul.Aeg.4.48, 6.16.

ἔμπλαστροποιΐα, ἡ, *making of plasters*, Gal.13.898.

ἔμπλαστρος, ἡ, *salve* or *plaster*, Dsc.1.32; said to be later form of ἔμπλαστος, Gal.13.372; also **ἔμπλαστρον,** τό, Hierocl.*Facet*.221, *PSI*3.297 (v A.D.); in Latin transcription *emplastrum*, Cato*Agr*.39.2, etc.

ἔμἐμπλαστρώδης, ες, *like a plaster*, Dsc.*Eup*.1.196, Gal.12.512, 13.396; **-τώδης,** Antyll.ap.Orib.*Syn*.2.60.36.

ἐμπλᾰτ‹ε›ιάσασα· ἐν πλατείαις τύπτουσα ταῖς χερσὶν ἢ τρυφερ‹ευ›ομένη, Hsch.

ἐμπλᾰτής, ές, *square*, πούς Anon.*in Tht*.30.1.

ἐμπλατία, Arc. **ἰμπ-,** ἡ, a kind of *cake*, *IG*5(2).4 (iv B.C.).

ἐμπλᾰτύνω, *widen* or *extend*, τὰ ὅρια LXXEx.23.18: metaph., δόμα ἀνθρώπου ἐ. αὐτόν ib.Pr.18.16:—Pass., λόγοις ἐμπλατύνεσθαι *to expatiate*, Str.8.7.3.

ἔμπλᾰτυς, υ, in Comp., *broader, more general*, εἴδη Plot.5.3.9.

ἐμπλέγδην, Adv. *by interlocking*: hence in Math. of proportion, *alternando*, Nicom.*Ar*.2.29.

ἐμπλέγμα, ατος, τό, *plait*: ἐ. γυναικεῖα Artem.4.83.

ἔμπλειος, v. ἔμπλεος.

ἐμπλείω, *fill up*, Nic.*Al*.613.

ἐμπλέκτης, ου, ὁ, *one who plaits hair*, *Gloss*.:—fem. **-πλέκτρια,** ib., *EM*528.5.

ἐμπλέκτος, ον, *inwoven*: ἔμπλεκτον, τό, *ashlar filled up with rubble*, Vitr.2.8.7.

ἐμπλέκω, Ep. **ἐνιπλέκω,** pf. ἐμπέπλεχα Hp.*Oss*.17, ἐμπέπλεκα Call.*Iamb*.1.352, v.l. in Hp. l.c.: fut. Pass. ἐμπλᾰκήσομαι LXXPr.28.18:—*plait* or *weave in, entwine*, χεῖρα ἐ. *entwine* one's hand *in* another's clothes, so as to hold him, E.*Or*.262; εἰς ἀρκυστάταν μηχανὰν ἐμπλέκειν παῖδα ib. 1421 (lyr.); τῇ καλλίστῃ τέχνῃ τέχνῃ τοὔνομα ἐ. *connect* the name *with* .., Pl.*Phdr*.244c; ποιηταὶ τοιαῦτα ἐμπλέκοντες καὶ συγκυκῶντες Id.*Lg*.669d; ἐ. τὴν ἡδονὴν εἰς τὴν εὐδαιμονίαν Arist.*EN*1153b15; ποίῃ ἐνιπλέξω σε (sc. ἀοιδῇ)*;* Call.*Del*.29; ἐ. τινὰ εἰς φιλίαν τινός Plb.27.7.11:—Pass., *to be entangled in* a thing, πλεκταῖσιν αἰώραισιν ἐμπεπλεγμένην S.*OT*1264; ἡνίαισιν ἐμπλακείς E.*Hipp*.1236; ἐν δεσμοῖσιν ἐμπεπλεγμένη Ar.*Th*.1032; εἰς δίκτυον ἄτης ἐμπλεχθήσεσθε A.*Pr*.1079: metaph., *to be involved*, ἐν πόνοις, ἐν κακοῖς ἐμπλακῆναι, Pl.*Lg*.814e, Isoc.8.112; εἰς ἀσχολίας βαθυτέρας τῶν ἐγκυκλίων Epicur.*Ep*.1p.35 U.; εἰς τὰ κατὰ τὴν Σικελίαν Plb.1.17.3; *form a connexion with*, ἔθνει Id.24.6.1; γυναικὶ ἐμπλακείς D.S.19.2; εἴς τινα Vett.Val.118.4; of troops, *to be incorporated with* hoplites, Ascl.*Tact*.6.1; but also ἐμπλεκέντες τινί *having had a scuffle with* .., *PTeb*.39.17 (ii B.C.).

2. metaph., *weave by subtle art*, ἐ. αἰνίγματα A.*Pr*.610; ἐ. πλοκάς E.*IA*936.

ἔμπλεξις, εως, ἡ, *interweaving, entwining*, στήμονος Pl.*Plt*.282e.

ἐμπλεονάζω, *to be profuse in*, αἵματι Heraclit.*Ep*.7.6; ταῖς πυρίαις Sor.1.77.

ἔμπλεος, α, ον, Att. **-πλεως,** ων, Ep. **ἔμπλειος, ἐνίπλειος,** η, ον, Od. (v. infr.); later **ἐνίπλεος** A.R.3.119, Orph.*L*.192: heterocl. acc. ἔμπλεα (fem.) Nic.*Al*.164:—*quite full of* a thing, γαστέρα .. ἐμπλείην κνίσης τε καὶ αἵματος Od.18.118; φαρέτρην ἰῶν ἐμπλείην 22.3; σκύφος .. οἴνου ἐνίπλειον 14.113; δῶμα .. ἐνίπλειον βιότοιο 19.580; κύων .. ἐνίπλειος κυνοραιστέων 17.300; λέβητες κρεῶν .. ἔμπλεοι Hdt.1.59, cf. 2.62, Hp.*Epid*.6.4.8; γῆς ἢ κόπρου ἔμπλεων Pl.*Tht*.194e.

2. of persons, δυσκολίας ἔ. Id.*R*.411c; πάσης πονηρίας Plb.27.1.6, etc.

3. *in full measure, complete*, ἔμπλεα καὶ ὁλόκληρα καὶ τέλεα προσάγοντες Ph.1.185; f.l. for ἔμπεδος in Orph.*Fr*.261.

ἐμπλεύρια, τά, *pleural cavities*, *Hippiatr*.26.

ἐμπλευρόομαι, *dash against* one's *ribs, charge* him, S.*Fr*.53.

ἔμπλευρος, ον, *with large sides*, ἀθλητής Ph.1.70 (v.l. εὔπ-); τράγοι *Gp*.18.9.6.

ἐμπλέω, *sail in*, [πλοίοις] Hdt.7.184: abs., οἱ ἐμπλέοντες Th.3.77, X.*Oec*.8.8.

2. in Ion. form **-πλώω,** *float in* or *upon*, Nic.*Al*.426, Opp.*H*.1.260 (ἐνιπ-), Aret.*SD*1.9, 2.1: part. ἐμπλέων *loose*, πῶρος Heliod.ap.Orib.45.6.8.

3. Pass., of the sea, πελάγη ναυσὶν ἐμπλεόμενα Ph.1.28, cf. 2.514.

ἐμπλήγδην, Adv., (ἐμπλήσσω) *madly, rashly* (or *mightily*, or *capriciously*), Od.20.132.

ἐμπληγής, ές, = ἔμπληκτος, *mad, rash*, ἀφροσύνῃ Nic.*Al*.159.

ἐμπλήγος, ον, = ἐμπληγής, *An.Bachm*.1.43.30.

ἐμπλήδην, adv., *together with*, w. dat., Nic.*Al*.129.

ἐμπληθής, ές, = ἔμπλεος, Id.Th.948.

ἐμπλήθομαι, Ep. **ἐνιπλ-,** *to be filled*, Q.S.2.472, act. intr., Q.S.13.22 (cj.).

ἐμπληθύνομαι, *to be filled with*, ἀλογιστίας LXX3Ma.5.42.

ἐμπληκτᾰδοῦς, ὁ, = ἔμπληκτος, coined by Eust.971.43.

ἐμπληκτικός, ή, όν, (ἐμπλήσσω) *stupid*, θέατρα Plu.2.748d (sed leg. ἐμπλήκτων):—in Id.*Sull*.34 f.l. for ἐμπληκτότατον. Adv. -κῶς Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. ἐμπλήγδην.

ἔμπληκτος, ον, (ἐμπλήσσω) *stunned, amazed*, ὑπὸ τῶν κυνῶν γενέσθαι X.*Cyn*.5.9: hence, *stupid, senseless*, ἔ. καὶ μανικός Plu.*Rom*.28, Agath.3.24, etc.; ἔμπληκτα ληρεῖν Gal.8.693.

2. in Att., *impulsive*: hence, *unstable, capricious*, S.*Aj*.1358, Arist.*EE*1240b17; αἱ τύχαι, ἔ. ὡς ἄνθρωπος, ἄλλοτ' ἄλλοσε πηδῶσι E.*Tr*.1205; [ἡ φιλοσοφία] τῶν ἑτέρων παιδικῶν πολὺ ἧττον ἔ. Pl.*Grg*.482a; ἐ. τε καὶ ἀσταθμήτους Id.*Ly*.214d; ἔ. ταῖς ἐπιθυμίαις Plu.*Dio*18.

II. Adv. -τως *rashly, madly*, Isoc.7.30, etc.; τὸ ἐ. ὀξύ *frantic* vehemence, Th.3.82; *foolishly*, Gal.1.535.

ἐμπλημμῡρέω, *welter in*, πηγαῖς αἵματος Philostr.*Im*.1.29; ἐμπλημμυροῦντος αὐτοῖς (sc. τοῖς νηπίοις) τοῦ γάλακτος ib. 2.3.

ἔμπλην (A), Adv. *near, next, close by*, c. gen., Βοιωτῶν ἔ. Il.2.526; before its case, Lyc.1029: abs., Hes.*Sc*.372 (cf. πλη-σίος).

ἔμπλην (B), Adv. strengtnd. for πλήν, *besides, except*, c. gen., Archil.111, Call.*Del*.73, Nic.*Th*.322.

ἔμπληντο, Ep. 3 pl. aor. 2 Pass. of ἐμπίμπλημι.

ἐμπληξία, ἡ, *amazement*: hence, *stupidity*, Aeschin.3.214, Aristid.1.413, 427 J., Gal.8.690; ἐ. ἡ ἄλογος φιλανθρωπία App.*Sam*.4.4.

2. πολιτείας ἐ. *capriciousness* of policy, Aeschin.2.164.

3. *frantic energy*, Plu.2.56c.

ἔμπληξις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., Ael.*VH*2.19.

ἐμπλήρωμα, ατος, τό, *space filled up*, dub.l. in Gal.18(1).376.

ἐμπλήρωσις, εως, ἡ, *quenching*, δίψους Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.30.25.

ἔμπλησις, εως, ἡ, f.l. for ἔκ-, Epict.*Gnom*.17.

ἐμπλήσσω, Att. **-ττω,** in Hom. **ἐνιπλ-**:

I. intr., *strike against, fall upon* or *into*, c. dat., ὡς ὅτ' ἂν ἢ κίχλαι .. ἠὲ πέλειαι ἕρκει ἐνιπλήξωσι Od.22.469; τάφρῳ Il.12.72; νηῒ ἐ. *fall upon* it, of a storm, Arat.423: abs., *dash*, A.R.1.1203, 2.602.

II. c. acc. pers., *attack*, Id.3.1297.

2. ἐ. φόβον τινί *strike* terror *into* .., Opp.*H*.3.480.

3. pf. part. Pass. ἐμπεπληγμένος, = ἄνεως, Gal.*Lex.Hipp.* s.h.v.; cf. ἔμπληκτος.

ἐμπληστέος, α, ον, (ἐμπίμπλημι) *to be filled with*, ὄγκου Pl.*R*.373b.

ἔμπλητο, v. ἐμπίμπλημι.

ἐμπλοκή, ἡ, *braiding*, κόμης Str.17.3.7, cf. Nic.Dam.p.2 D., 1Ep.Pet.3.3.

2. *scuffle*, *PRyl*.124.28 (i A.D.), 150.12 (i A.D.).

II. *interweaving*, Epicur.*Nat*.1420 (dub.); *entanglement*, Plu.2.916d (pl.); of the *matted* roots of trees, Ph.Byz.*Mir*.1.5 (pl.); τόποις ἐμπλοκὰς ἔχειν, of districts, *to run into one another*, Str.13.4.12.

III. Math., κατ᾽ ἐμπλοκήν, = ἐμπλέγδην, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.124 P., al.

ἐμπλόκια, τά, festival at Athens, Hsch.

ἐμπλόκιον, τό, *hair-clasp*, *BGU*1300.24 (iii/ii B.C.), LXXEx.35.22, Nu.31.50, Macho 257 G.

ἔμπλουμος, ον, (Lat. *pluma*) = *plumatus*, *embroidered*, *PMasp*.6 ii 88 (vi A.D.), *PVindob*.G25737 (*ZPE*64.77, vi/vii A.D.), etc.

ἐμπνείω, poet. for ἐμπνέω.

ἐμπνευμᾰτοποιέομαι, *suffer from flatulence*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.43.

II. *become gaseous*, ib. 76.

ἐμπνευμᾰτόω, *inflate*, in Pass., Thphr.*Ign*.17, Anon.Lond.27.13, Sor.2.31, etc.; *to be filled by the wind*, of sails, Luc.*Lex*.15.

II. *cause flatulence*, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.54d, Dsc.2.173:—Pass., *suffer from flatulence*, Gal.16.833.

III. Pass., *to be asthmatic*, Id.7.959.

IV. *fill with the breath of life*, σῶμα *PMag.Leid.W*.7.15; ἐ. τινὰ θείου πνεύματος *PMag.Par*.1.966.

V. intr., *to be inspired*, *show genius*, Apollon.Cit.3.

ἐμπνευμᾰτώδης, ες, *flatulent*, Androm.min.ap.Gal.13.982.8.

ἐμπνευμᾰτωσις, εως, ἡ, *blowing up*, *inflation*, μήτρας *Placit*.5.6.1, cf. Sor.2.31, Ath.2.53c.

2. Medic., *flatulence*, Dsc.2.58 (pl.), Gal.*UP*4.9, Heras.ap.Gal.14.203.4.

ἐμπνευμᾰτωτικός, ή, όν, *causing flatulence*, Dsc.5.6.

ἔμπνευσις, εως, ἡ, *the action of breathing on*, LXXPs.17(18).16.

ἐμπνευστικὰ ὄργανα *wind*-instruments, Luc.Tarrh.ap.Sch.D.T.p.111 H.

ἐμπνευστός, ή, όν, *blown into*: ἐ. ὄργανα *wind*-instruments, Aristocl.ap.Ath.4.174c, Ps.-Plu.*Vit.Hom*.148, Nicom.*Harm*.2; τὰ ἐ. alone Theo Sm.p.57 H., Iamb.*in Nic*.p.122 P.

II. = ἄφρων, Hsch.

ἐμπνέω, poet. **-πνείω,** fut. -πνεύσομαι E.*Andr*.555; later -πνεύσω Aen.Gaz.*Ep*.11:—*blow* or *breathe upon*, c. dat., πόντῳ Hes.*Op*.508; ἐμπνείοντε μεταφρένῳ, of horses so close behind as *to breathe upon* one's back, Il.17.502; of a lover, Hsch.; κατ᾽ οὖρον, ὥσπερ ἱστίοις, ἐμπνεύσομαι τῇδε E. l.c.; ἄνεμος ἐμπνεύσας δορί Id.*Cyc*.19; [αὐλοῖς] ἐμπνεῖν *breathe into, play* the flute, *AP*9.266 (Antip.): c. acc. cogn., χείλεσι μοῦσαν ἐ., of Pan, *APl*.4.226 (Alc.):—Pass., ἐμπνεόμενα ὄργανα Poll.4.67; πνεῦμα -πνεόμενον τῷ αὐλῷ S.E.*P*.1.54.

2. abs., *breathe in*, *inhale*, Hp.*Flat*.4; but usu.,

b. *breathe*, *live*, *be alive*, A.*Ag*.671, Ar.*Th*.926, Pl.*Ap*.29d, etc.; τὰ ἐμπνέοντα, = ἔμψυχα, Call.*Iamb*.1.127; ἐ. τᾷ τέχνᾳ *AP*9.777 (Phil.); of one expiring, βλέποντα κἀμπνέοντ᾽ ἔτι S.*Ph*.883; σμικρὸν ἐμπνέουσ᾽ ἔτι E.*Alc*.205; βραχὺν δὴ βίοτον ἐμπνέων ἔτι Id.*Hipp*.1246.

3. c. gen., *breathe of*, *be laden with*, Ἀραβίης ἀδμῆς Perict.ap.Stob.4.28.19; ἐ. ἀπειλῆς καὶ φόνου Act.Ap.9.1.

II. trans., *blow into*, ἄνεμος μέσον ἱστίον ἐ. *swell* the sail, *h.Bacch*.33, cf. Pi.*I*.2.40.

2. *breathe into*, *infuse into*, μένος, θάρσος τινί, Il.20.110, Od.9.381, al.; [Μοῦσαι] ἐνέπνευσαν δέ μοι αὐδήν Hes.*Th*.31; πατρὶ .. πατρὸς ἐνέπνευσεν μένος Pi.*O*.8.70: also c. inf. pro acc., φᾶρος ἐνέπνευσε φρεσὶν ὑφαίνειν *breathed into* my mind (i.e. *inspired* me *with the thought*) to weave it, Od.19.138:—Pass., *to be inspired*, ὑπὸ θεοῦ Longin.16.2; εἰς μαντικήν Plu.2.421b; ἐπιθυμίαν Jos.*Jer*.28(51).11c.

ἐμπνοή, ἡ, *force* of wind, Str.4.1.7.

ἔμπνοια, ἡ, *inbreathing*, *inhalation*, Luc.*Hes*.9.

2. *breath of life*, *Sammelb*.4127.16.

ἐμπνοίησις, εως, ἡ, *inspiration*, θεόμοιρος Ecphant.ap.Stob.4.6.22.

ἔμπνοος, ον, contr. **-πνους,** ουν, (πνοή) *with the breath in one*, *alive*, οὐκ ἀπέθανε, ἀλλ᾽ ἦν ἔμπνοος Hdt.7.181; ἔτ᾽ ἔμπνους E.*Ph*.1442; ἔμπνους ἔτι ἀρθείς Antipho 2.1.9; ἔτι ἔμπνουν ὄντα Th.1.134; ἔ. ἐγένετο *revived*, Pl.*Lg*.944a; μορφᾶς τύπος ἔμπνου, of a statue, *Epigr.Gr*.860.3; of pictures, τὸ ἔ. Philostr.*VA*2.20; also ἔ. νεκρός, of old age, Secund.*Sent*.12; θάλαττα πλωτὴ καὶ οἷον ἔ., of a sea which is *not* a *dead* calm, Philostr.*Im*.2.17.

2. of blood, *aerated*, opp. θολερός, Philostr.*Gym*.30.

II. ἔ. μοῦσα, of a flute Sopat.10.

2. *blown upon*, κόμη ὑπ. ἀνέμου ἔ. Philostr.*Im*.1.23: metaph., *inspired*, σεμνολογία ἔ., ὥσπερ ἐκ τρίποδος Id.*VS*1.25.10.

ἔμπνῡτο, read by Aristarch.Il.22.475, Od.5.458, al. for ἄμπνυτο; also ἐμπνύνθη for ἀμ- Il.5.697.

ἐμποδεία, ἡ, *impediment*, *hindrance*, Epicur.*Nat*.11.6 (pl.).

ἐμποδέω, = -ίζω, dub. in A.D.*Adv*.172.2, 185.16 codd. (leg. -ποδών).

ἐμποδιζομένως, Adv. pres. part. Pass., *as if fettcred*, Pl.*Cra*.415c.

ἐμποδίζω, Att. fut. -ιῶ Id.*Ly*.210b, later -ίσω *Gp*.2.49.1, pf. inf. ἐνπεποδικέναι *IEphes*.4101.19 (ii A.D.):—Med. (v. infr. II. 2):—Pass., fut. -ποδισθήσομαι Porph.*Abst*.1.17, Gal.ap.Orib.7.23.28, or (in med. form) -ίσομαι Antip.*Stoic*.3.256: pf. -πεπόδισμαι (v. infr.): (ἐν, πούς):—*put the feet in bonds*: hence, *put in bonds, fetter*, τούς μάντιας Hdt.4.69:—Pass., ἐμπεποδισμένος τοὺς πόδας ib. 60; [ὀλιγοδρᾰνίᾳ] ἐμπεπ. A.*Pr*.550 (lyr.).

II. generally, *hinder*, *thwart*, τὸ θεῖον ἐνεπόδιζέ με Ar.*Av*.965, cf. Lys.359, X.*Cyr*.2.3.10; τοὺς τῆς πόλεως καιρούς Aeschin.3.223; ἐ. τοῦ ἰέναι *to hinder* from .., Pl.*Cra*.419c; πρός τι *in* a thing, Isoc.*Ep*.4.11, Arist.*Pol*.1341[a]6, al., Ph.1.466:—Pass., χαὶ σοφαὶ γνῶμαι ..

ἐμποδίζονται θαμά S.*Ph*.432; ἐμποδίζοιτο ἂν μὴ πράττειν *would be hindered from* doing, Pl.*Smp*.183a; τῆς εἰς τοὔμπροσθε πορείας D.S.14.28.

2. c. dat. rei, *to be a hindrance to, interfere with*, πολλαῖς ἐνεργείαις Arist.*EN*1100b29; ἀλλήλαις Id.*Pol*.1299b8; ταῖς χορηγίαις Plb.5.111.4: c. dat. pers., τοῖς γεωργοῖς *Gp*.2.49.1; τοῖς εἰς ἀρετὴν ἀφικνουμένοις Porph.*Ep*.*Aneb*.26: rarely c. acc. rei, ἐ. τὸ κοινὸν ἔργον Arist.*Top*.161a37:—so in Med., ἐμποδίζεται δόσιν Philem.164.

3. abs., *to be a check* or *hindrance*, Arist.*Pol*.1288b24.

III. dub. in κέχηνεν ὥσπερ ἐμποδίζων ἰσχάδας Ar.*Eq*.755; prob. *playing bob-fig*, i.e. cathcing figs dangled by the stalk (πούς); Sch. and Lexx. also expl. as *stringing, chewing*, or *trampling* figs.

ἐμπόδιος, ον, *at one's feet*, Pl.*Tht*.201a; *coming in the way, meeting*, Eleg.ap.Plu.*Rom*.21.

2. commonly, *in the way, presenting an obstacle, impeding*, c. dat. pers. et rei, ἡ Βαβυλών οἱ ἦν ἐ. Hdt.1.153, cf. 2.158, 5.90; ἐ. κώλυμα E.*Ion*862 (lyr.); εἰ τοῦτ' ἐ. δοι Ar.*Lys*.531, etc.; ἐ. ταῖς ἐνεργείαις Arist.*EN*1175b2; ἐ. τινὶ πρός τι Id.*Mu*.399b12.

3. c. gen. rei, εἰρήνης Th.1.139; ἐ. γίγνεσθαι τοῦ μὴ ἀσκεῖν Pl.*Lg*.832b: c. inf., μὴ .. ἐ. γένηται θέσθαι τι Th.1.31.

4. ὅπῃ ταύτῃ ἀρετὴ ἀσκεῖται πάντῃ ἐ. Pl.*R*.407c.

5. ἐ. πρός τι Arist.*EN*1170b27, *Pol*.1311a18, Plb.4.81.4, Hierocl.*in CA*11p.441 M.

ἐμπόδισις, εως, ἡ, = sq., *IG*3.49.14 (*Epist*. Plotinae).

ἐμπόδισμα, ατος, τό, *impediment, hindrance*, Pl.*Plt*.295b, D.3.7.

ἐμποδισμός, ὁ, *hindering, impeding*, ταῖς βουλήσεσι Arist.*Rh*.1378b18; τῶν συμπερασμάτων Id.*Top*.161a15; ἡδονῶν Secund.*Sent*.10.

ἐμποδιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *hinderer*, J.*AJ*17.10.3.

ἐμποδιστικός, ή, όν, *trammelling*, Arist.*EN*1153b2, Ph.215b11, Plb.5.16.6, Phld.*D*.3.9, LXX4Ma.1.4, M.Ant.8.41.

ἐμποδόομαι, = ἐμπεδόομαι, Hsch.

ἔμποδος, ον, = ἐμπόδιος, dub. in Ascl.*Tact*.2.1.

ἐμποδοστᾰτέω, *to be in the way*, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.9 U., *PTeb*.24.54 (ii B.C.), Ph.1.186:—v.l. LXXJd.11.35.

ἐμποδοστάτης, ου, ὁ, (στῆναι) *in the way*, ib.1Ch.2.7, Suid.

ἐμποδών, Adv. perh. formed by anal. to ἐκποδών:—*before the feet, in the way, in one's path*, κτείνειν πάντα τὸν ἐ. γενόμενον every one that came *in the way*, Hdt.1.80; πᾶν ἔθνος τὸ ἐ. Id.2.102; τοὺς αἰεὶ ἐ. γινομένους Id.4.118, cf. 7.108; τὸ μὴ ἐ. those who are absent, Th.2.45; μή που λαθών τις ἐ. (sc. γενόμενος) Ar.*V*.247.

2. *in one's way*, i.e. *presenting an hindrance*, ὁ θεὸς .. [οἱ] ἐ. ἔστηκε Hdt.6.82; ὥς σφι τὸ ἐ. ἐγεγόνεε καθαρόν when *all impediments* had been cleared away, Id.7.183; τί τοὐμπ.; Ar.*Lys*.1161; οὐδὲν ἐ. [ἐστι] A.*Pr*.13; ἐ. ἔστη δορί Id.*Th*.1021; παρεῖναι S.*OT*445; οὐδεὶς ἐ. κεῖται νόμος E.*Ion*1047; καθῆσθαι Ar.*Pax*473; σὺ δ' ἡμῖν μηδὲν ἐ. γένῃ E.*Hec*.372; ἐ. τινι φῦναι Id.*Or*.605: c. inf., ἐ. εἶναι τῷ ποιεῖν X.*HG*2.3.23; ἐ. γενέσθαι, εἶναί τινι μὴ πράττειν, *prevent* a person's doing, Ar.*Pax*315, Th.6.28, etc.; τί ἐ. μοι μὴ οὐ ..; what *prevents* my doing? X.*Eq*.11.13, cf. *An*.3.1.13; so ἐ. τὸ μὴ εἶναι ib. 4.8.14; ἐ. γίγνεσθαι τοῦ μὴ ὁρᾶν Id.*Cyr*.2.4.23; ἐ. εἶναι ἀλλήλοις τινός to *hinder* each other from a thing, ib. 8.5.24, cf. Plu.*Them*.4, etc.; λόγων τίς ἐ. ὅδ' ἔρχεται; E.*Supp*.395; ποιεῖσθαι ἐ. τι to regard it as *a hindrance*, suffer it to *hinder*, Lys.13.88, X.*Cyr*.4.2.46, D.21.104.

3. *in one's way, before one's eyes, manifest*, πόθεν ἄρξομαι, ἐ. ἁπάντων ὄντων; And.4.10; Χαρίτων ἱερὸν ἐ. ποιοῦνται Arist.*EN*1133a3; ἃ δ' ἐ. μάλιστα ταῦθ' ἥκω φράσων E.*Ph*.706; ἡ ἐ. παιδεία *everyday* education, Arist.*Pol*.1337a39; πολλοῖς ἐ. εἶναι καὶ γνωρίζεσθαι Plb.2.17.1.

4. of Time, *immediately*, Polem.Hist.83.

ἐμποιέω, *make in*, ἐν δ' αὐτοῖσι (sc. πύργοις) πύλας ἐνεποίεον Il.7.438, cf. Ar.*Ec*.154:—Med., Ἑλικῶνι χοροὺς ἐνεποιήσαντο Hes.*Th*.7, cf. *PFlor*.212.10 (iii A.D.):—Pass., χελιδὼν ἦν τις ἐμπεποινμένη *introduced by the poet's art*, Ar.*Av*.1301, v. Sch.

2. *put in*, ἐ. ἴχνεσιν ἴχνη, i.e. *put* their feet *in* the same tracks, X.*Cyn*.5.20.

3. *foist in*, ἐς τὰ Μουσαίου ἐ. χρησμόν Hdt.7.6; χρησμαὶ ἐμπεποιημένοι τοῖς Σιβυλλείοις D.H.4.62; simply, *insert*, opp. ἐξαγρέω, *Schwyzer*412.3 (Elis).

II. *produce* or *create in*, ἡ χρεία καπήλων .. γένεσιν ἐ. τῇ πόλει Pl.*R*.371d; οἱ χρηματισταὶ .. πολὺν τὸν κηφῆνα καὶ πτωχὸν ἐ. τῇ πόλει ib. 556a, etc.; δύναμιν (sc. τῇ πόλει) Isoc.9.47.

2. of states of mind, ἐπιθυμίαν ἐ. τοῖς Ἀθηναίων ξυμμάχοις ἐς τοὺς Λακεδαιμονίους Th.4.81; κακόν τι ἐ. ταῖς ψυχαῖς Pl.*Phd*.115e; ἐν αὐτῷ δειλίαν ἐ. Id.*R*.590b; ἐλπίδας ἐ. ἀνθρώποις X.*Cyr*.1.6.19; ψυχῇ ἐπιστήμην Id.*Mem*.2.1.20; ταραχήν τισι Men.*Sam*.9: without a dat., *produce, create*, μῖσος, λήθην, Pl.*R*.351d, *Phlb*.63e, D.19.3; ἡδονήν Arist.*EN*1126a22; χρόνους [ψηφίσμασι] D.23.93; χαράν X.*Hier*.8.4; ὀργὰς καὶ λύπας ib. 1.28: c. inf. pro acc., ἐ. τινὶ ἀκολουθητέον εἶναι *produce in* one's *mind the persuasion* that he must follow, Id.*Oec*.21.7; folld. by ὡς .., Id.*An*.2.6.8.

3. of conditions, *produce, cause*, ὀδύνην, σηπεδόνας, Hp.*Acut*.16, Aret.*SD*1.9; φθόρον Th.2.51; στάσεις Id.1.2; πολέμους καὶ στάσεις ἡμῖν αὐτοῖς ἐ. Isoc.4.168; χρόνου διατριβὴν ἐ. Th.3.38; κίνησιν Arist.*Ph*.250b26.

III. Med., ἐμποιεῖσθαι, = ἀντιποιεῖσθαι, *lay claim to*, ἱερωσύνης LXX1Es.5.38, cf. *AJA*16.13 (Sardes, iv/iii B.C.), *BGU*13.13 (iii A.D.), etc., (in pass. aor. *PAvrom*.2*B*13); τοῦ λαοῦ μου LXXEx.9.17.

ἐμποίησις, εως, ἡ, *production*, δογμάτων Arr.*Epict*.4.11.8: f.l. for πτόησιν, D.C.37.16.

II. *installation*, κλαι[κός] *SEG*25.383.193 (Epid., iv B.C.).

III. (ἐμποιεῖσθαι) *laying claim to*, *PMich*. III121r ii 9.5 (i A.D.), *BGU*94.14 (iii A.D.), etc.

ἐμποιητέον, *one must create by means of* or *in*, τι ἐν τοῖς πράγμασιν Arist.*Po*.1453b14; ἐλπίδα τοῖς ὑπηκόοις Them.*Or*.7.96a.

ἐμποιητικός, ή, όν, *productive of* a thing *in*, ἄλλοις τῶν τοιούτων λόγων Arist.*Metaph*.1025a4; πάθους S.E.*M*.7.191; δασείας A.D.*Pron*.78.11, cf. Andronic.Rhod.p.572 M., Antyll.ap.Orib.6.7.1.

ἐμποικίλλω, *embroider upon*, νῖκαι ἐμπεποικιλμέναι Plu.*Tim*.8; γίγαντας ἐμπεποίκιλται [πέπλος] Sch.E.*Hec*.468, cf. 471.

ἐμποίνιμος, ον, (ποινή) *liable to punishment*, ὅρκος οὐκ ἐ. *that may be violated with impunity*, *Trag.Adesp*.525, cf. Corn.*ND*24. Adv. -μως Eust.1243.3.

ἐμποίνιος, ον, = foreg., Suid.

ἔμποιον· τὸ γαλακτῶδες ὑγροῦν (leg. ὑγρόν), Hsch. (leg. ἔμπυον).

ἔμποκος, ον, *unshorn*, of sheep, *PThead*.8.6 (iv A.D.).

ἐμπολαῖος, α, ον, *of* or *concerned in traffic*, epith. of Hermes as god of commerce, etc., Ar.*Ach*.816, Pl.1155, Corn.*ND*16.

ἐμπολάω, impf. ἠμπόλων Ar.*V*.444, (ἀπ-) E.*Tr*.973: fut. -ήσω S.*Ant*.1063: aor. ἠμπόλησα, but in Is.11.43 ἐνεπόλησα (Scaliger for ἐνέπωλ-): pf. ἠμπόληκα S.*Aj*.978, Ar.*Pax*367; late ἐμπεπόληκα Luc.*Cat*.1:—Med. (v. infr.):—Pass., aor. ἠμπολήθην S.*Tr*.250: pf. ἠμπόλημαι, Ion. ἐμπ- (ἐξ-) Hdt.1.1, S.*Ant*.1036:—*get by barter* or *traffic*, once in Hom., in Med., βίοτον πολὺν ἐμπολόωντο they *were getting* much substance *by traffic*, Od.15.456:—Act., *get by sale*, ἐξ ὧν [προβάτων etc.] ἐνεπόλησαν τετρακισχιλίας [δραχμάς] Is. l.c., cf. X.*An*.7.5.4: hence, *earn, procure*, τό γ' εὖ πράσσειν .. κέρδος ἐμπολᾷ S.*Tr*.93.

2. *deal* or *traffic in*, ἐμπολᾶτε τἀπὸ Σάρδεων ἤλεκτρον Id.*Ant*.1037; νυνὶ δὲ πεντήκοντα δραχμῶν ἐμπολῶ i.e. *sell* for .., Ar.*Pax*1201; *purchase, buy*, Id.*OT*1025, Ar.*V*.444, *Pax*367, 563, etc.; οὐκ ἐλεύθερος ἀλλ' ἐμποληθείς S.*Tr*.250:—Med., λαθραίαν ἐμπολωμένη Κύπριν E.*Cret*.7.

3. ἐ. τὴν ἐμὴν φρένα *make profit of* my mind *by dealing* with me, S.*Ant*.1063.

II. abs., *traffic*, ἵν' ἐμπολᾷ βέλτιον Ar.*Pax*448; νυνὶ δὲ πεντήκοντα δραχμῶν ἐμπολῶ to the amount of 50 drachmae, ib. 1201; οὐκέτ' ἐμπολῶμεν οὐδ' εἰς ἥμισυ.

2. metaph., *deal* or *fare* in any way, ἠμποληκότα τὰ πλεῖστ' ἀμείνονα *having dealt in* most things with success, A.*Eu*.631; κάλλιον ἐμπολήσει *will fare* better *in health*, Hp.*Morb*.4.49; ἆρ' ἠμπόληκας ὥσπερ ἡ φάτις κρατεῖ; S.*Aj*.978.

III. ἐμπολῶντο· ἐνεβάλλοντο, Hsch.

ἐμπολεμέω, *wage war in*, τὴν χώραν οὐ παρέχουσιν ἐ. And.3.27, cf. Plu.2.252a.

ἐμπολεμιος, ον, *pertaining to war*, ταῦτα τὰ ἐ. Hdt.6.57; θεοί D.C.42.48; τὰ ἐ. *war-material*, prob. for τὰ ἐν πολεμίᾳ in Afric.*Cest*.32 V.

2. *belonging to the forces*, ὅσον ἐ. Pl.*Lg*.755e; τὰ ἐ. *branches of the service*, ib. 756a.

3. *warlike*, ἔθνη D.C.56.40.

ἐμπολεμος, ον, = foreg., Hsch.

ἐμπολεμόω, *make enemies*, *EM*336.24, Suid.

ἐμπολεύς, έως, ὁ, *merchant, trafficker*, *AP*6.304 (Phan.).

ἐμπολέω, Ion. and late form for ἐμπολάω, Herod.6.63, Tz.*H*.1.820: Ion. part. Pass., δἀπεδον ἐμπολεύμενον or -ευμένον dub.sens. in Keil-Premerstein *Erster Bericht*p.9 (Claros).

ἐμπολή, ἡ, Arc. **ἰνπολά** *IG*5(2).3.27 (pl., Tegea, iv B.C.):—*merchandise*, Pi.*P*.2.67, Ar.*Ach*.930 (lyr.); ὁλκάδας γεμούσας .. ἐμπολῆς X.*HG*5.1.23: metaph., μέλεον ἐ. E.*Hyps*.*Fr*.41(64).87 (lyr.): pl., *wares*, *IG* l.c.

II. *traffic, purchase*, E.*IT*1111 (lyr.), X.*Cyr*.6.2.39: pl., *ventures*, S.*Fr*.555.4.

III. *gain made by traffic, profit*, ἀναθέμεν τῷ Ἀσκλαπιῷ τὰς ἐ. τῶν ἰχθύων Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1918.168 (Epid., iv B.C.), cf. Palaeph.45; esp. *harlot's hire*, Artem.1.78 (pl.), D.C.79.13 (pl.).

ἐμπολημα, ατος, τό, *matter of traffic, freight* or *cargo of a ship*, κόρην παρεισδέδεγμαι λωβητὸν ἐ. (metaph.) S.*Tr*.538: pl., *wares, merchandise*, E.*Cyc*.137; ἡ Μιλησία σμάραγδος, ἐ. τιμηέστατον *Trag.Adesp*.109 K.-S.

II. *gain made by traffic*, Thphr.*Char*.6.9.

ἐμπολησις, εως, ἡ, *buying, trafficking*, Poll.3.124.

ἐμπολητός, ή, όν, *bought*, οὑμπολητὸς Σισύφου Λαερτίῳ the son of Sisyphus *bought by* or *palmed off upon* L., S.*Ph*.417.

ἐμπολίζω, *inclose within the city*, λόφον D.H.2.1 (Pass.).

II. (πόλος) *insert at the pole*, Ptol.*Alm*.8.3, Procl.*Hyp*.6.7, al.

ἐμπολιον, τό, = ἐμβόλιον, *dowel*, ἐ. χαλκᾶ *IG*2.1054*f*4, 1054*g A* 6, *Inscr.Délos*104–4.6 (iv B.C.).

ἐμπολῐορκέω, *besiege in* a place, in Pass., Str.6.2.6; ὑπό τινος Id.16.2.9:—Act., ἐνισχύσας πόλιν -ῆσαι LXXSi.50.4.

ἔμπολις, εως, ὁ, ἡ, *belonging to the city* or *state*, = ἀστός, Eup.137; ὁ ἔ. τινι one's *fellow-citizen*, S.*OC*1156, prob. for ἔμπαλιν in ib. 637.

ἔμπολῐσις, εως, ἡ, *fixing of the pole*, Ptol.*Alm*.8.3.

ἐμπολῑτεύω, *to be a citizen, hold civil rights* in a place, Th.4.106; ἐ. ἐκεῖ ib. 103:—Pass., οἱ ἐμπολιτευθέντες Isoc.5.5; τῇ πόλει καὶ τοῖς ἐμπολιτευομένοις Plb.5.9.9.

2. metaph., ἀφροσύνη ἐνεπολίτευσε τῷ ἔθνει J.*AJ*17.10.6; τὰς -ομένας ἡδονὰς ἐν Ῥώμῃ Philostr.*VA*5.36:—Med., ἐ. τῷ βίῳ Jul.*Or*.4.157b.

3. ἐμπολιτεύεσθαί τινι *to talk politics with* one, Cic.*Att*.7.7.7 codd.

II. trans., *introduce into a state, naturalize*, ἐ. ἀκολασίαν οὐρανῷ Heraclit.*All*.69.

ἐμπολόωντο, v. ἐμπολάω I. 1.

ἐμπομπεύω, *walk in procession*, Sopat.Rh.8.178.19 W.: hence metaph., c. dat., *plume oneself upon*, Plu.2.527f; τῇ κιθάρᾳ Luc.*Ind*.10, cf. Arg.2 D.20; ἐν πολλαῖς ῥάβδοις D.C.77.5; τῷ λόγῳ Procop.Gaz.*Ep*.69; γῇ ἐ. ἄνθεσιν Id.p.141 B.; τοσούτοις δήμοις Hld.3.7.

ἐμπονέω, *work* on, ἀργὸς δὲ ἡ γῆ χηρεύουσα τῶν ἐμπονούντων Alciphr.3.25.1; w. acc., ἢ ἐνπονεῖν ἢ ἀλοράζειν ἢ κατέχειν δημοσίαν γῆν *SEG*30.568 (Maced., ii A.D.)

II. c. acc., *elaborate*, θεωρίαν Gal.4.760.

ἐμπονημα, ατος, τό, in pl., *agricultural improvements*, Just.*Nov*.64.1, al.

ἔμπονος, ον, *patient of labour*, Hp.*Aër*.12; ἀρετῆς ἔργα φέρει ἔμπονος ἥβη Poet.ap.Sch.Heph.p.286 C.; ἔμπονοι κόπῳ.

II. *toilsome, painful*, τὰ ἔμπονα Aret.*SA*1.9; ἔ. κραυγή *vehement* outcry, LXX3Ma.1.28.

ἐμπορεῖον, τό, later form of ἐμπόριον, Arist.*Oec*.1348[b]21.

ἐμπορευμα, ατος, τό, *merchandise*, in pl., X.*Vect*.3.4, *Hier*.9.11.

II. *traffic*, Hsch.

ἐμπορεύομαι, fut. -πορεύσομαι: aor. 1 ἐνεπορεύθην:—Med., aor. 1 -ευσάμην Pl.*Ep*.313d:—*travel*, ξένην ἔπι .. γαῖαν S.*OT*456; ὡς τύραννον Id.*Fr*.873; ποῖ δ' ἐμπορεύῃ; Id.*El*.405; τηνῶθεν Ar.*Ach*.754.

2. abs., *walk*, Epich.53, Metag.10.

II. *travel for traffic* or *business*, χρηματισμοῦ χάριν Pl.*Lg*.952e; εἰς Πόντον Chion Ep.7, 8, cf. *SIG*1166 (Dodona): metaph., ἐ. εἰς ἰατρικήν *inveigh against* the art of healing, Hp.*de Arte*1.

2. *to be a merchant, traffic*, Th.7.13, X.*Vect*.3.3, etc.; λόγοισιν *Com.Adesp*.269: c. acc., *trade in*, γῆν LXXGe.34.21.

3. c. acc. rei, *import*, Pl.*Ep*.313e; πολλὰς διὰ θαλάσσης ὠφελείας D.H.6.86; πορφύραν ἀπὸ Φοινίκης D.L.7.2; γλαῦκας Luc.*Nigr*.*Prooem*.

b. metaph., δίαιταν ἥντιν' ἐμπορεύεται what manner of life he *leads*, E.*Fr*.812.6; ἐ. τὴν φιλοσοφίαν *to make a trade of* it, Ph.2.486, Them.*Or*.23.298d, cf. J.*AJ*4.68; πλήθη καλῶν γυναικῶν Ath.13.569f; in bad sense, *trade on*, τὴν λήθην τῶν δικαστῶν Ph.2.536.

4. c. acc. pers. *make gain of, overreach, cheat*, πλαστοῖς λόγοις ὑμᾶς 2Ep.Pet.2.3:—also in Act., Plb.38.12.10.

ἐμπορευτέα, *one must tramp*, Ar.*Ach*.480.

ἐμπορευτικός, ή, όν, *commercial, mercantile*, Pl.*Plt*.290a, Max.Tyr.36.2.

ἐμπορητικός, ή, όν, = ἐμπορικός, Isid.*Etym*.6.10.5.

ἐμπορία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, (ἔμπορος) *commerce* (acc. to Arist.*Pol*.1258[b]22, of three kinds, ναυκληρία, φορτηγία, παράστασις (qq. vv.)), mostly used of *commerce* or *trade by sea* (cf. ἔμπορος III), Hes.*Op*.646, Thgn.1166, Simon.127, etc.; ἐμπορίαν ποιεῖσθαι Isoc.2.1; ἐμπορίας οὐκ οὔσης Th.1.2; ἐὰν κατὰ θάλατταν ἡ ἐ. γένηται Pl.*R*.371a; κατ' ἐμπορίην, Att. -ίαν, for *trade-purposes*, Hdt.3.139, Simon. l.c., Isoc.17.4, etc.; ἐμπορίας ἕνεκα or -κεν, Th.1.7, 6.2; πρὸς ἐμπορίαν Ar.*Av*.718: pl., τὰς ἐ. τὰς κερδαλέας ib. 594 (anap.); περὶ τὰς ἐ. διατρίβειν Arist.*Pol*.1291[a]5.

2. *a trade* or *business*, *AP*6.63.8 (Damoch.), Ev.Matt.22.5.

3. *errand, business*, E.*Hyps*.*Fr*.5.11 (anap.), Luc.*Scyth*.4; *journeying*, πενία ἀζημίωτος ἐ. Secund.*Sent*.10.

II. *merchandise*, X.*Vect*.3.2, D.56.8 (pl.), *AP*7.500 (Asclep.); αὐτοῦ τὴν ἐ. ἔφασκεν εἶναι Lys.32.25; ἐπὶ τῇ ἐμπορίᾳ ἣν ἦγεν ἐν τῇ .. νηΐ Test.ap.D.35.23.

ἐμποριακός, ή, όν, prob. f.l. for -ίαρχος (= -ιάρχης), in *SIG*880.28 (Maced., ii/iii A.D.).

ἐμποριαρχέω, *act as* ἐμποριάρχης, *SEG*34.1107 (Ephesus).

ἐμπορῐάρχης, ου, ὁ, *headman of an* ἐμπόριον I 1 b, *IGRom*.4.796 (Apamea), *INikaia*1071.11 (ii A.D.).

ἐμποριδονήτας (ἐμποριοδ- *La*.)· ἐνοικίου πρακτῆρας Hsch.

ἐμπορίζομαι, Pass., *to be provided*, Men.714.

II. *acquire*, πολιτείας Procop.*Aed*.1 *Praef*.

ἐμπορικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for commerce, mercantile*, οἶκος Stesich.80; ἐ. τέχνη or ἐ. alone, = ἐμπορία I. 1, Pl.*Euthphr*.14e, *Sph*.223d, al.; ἐ., τά, Id.*Lg*.842d; ἐ. δίκαι Arist.*Ath*.59.5, D.7.12; κατὰ τοὺς ἐ. νόμους Id.35.3: ἐ. συμβολαῖα ib. 47; τὰ ἐ. χρήματα money *to be used in trade*, ib. 49; ἡ μνᾶ ἡ ἐ. the mina *of commerce*, *IG*2.1013.34 (ii B.C.): ἐμπορικόν, τό, *the class of merchant-seamen*, Arist.*Pol*.1291[b]24; *with an aptitude for trade*, παῖς Lib.*Decl*.33.7: Comp. -ώτερος Ptol.*Tetr*.66: -κοί, οἱ, *camp-traders, sutlers*, Arr.*Tact*.2.1.

2. *imported, foreign*, ἐ. χρήματα διεμπολᾶν Ar.*Ach*.974; φόρτος Plu.*Lyc*.9.

3. διήγημα ἐ. *a traveller's* tale, i.e. *a romance*, Plb.4.39.11.

II. Adv. -κῶς *in mercantile fashion*, Str.8.6.16.

ἐμποριον, τό, *trading-station, mart, factory*, Hdt.1.165, al., Th.1.100, Ar.*Av*.1523, *IPE*1^2.47.9 (Olbia, i A.D.), etc.; προστάται τοῦ ἐ. Hdt.2.178; ἐ. παρέχειν, of Corinth, Th.1.13, *ISmyrna*713.

b. *market-centre* for a district which had no πόλις, *SIG*880.22 (Macedonia, iii A.D.).

2. τὸ ἐ., at Athens, *the Exchange*, where the merchants resorted, δανείσασθαι χρήματα ἐν τῷ ἐμπορίῳ D.35.1, cf. 18.309; ἐκ τοὐμπορίου τινές foreign *merchants*, Diph.17.3, cf. 43.9.

II. ἐμπόρια, τά, *merchandise*, X.*Vect*.1.7.

ἐμποριος, ὁ, = μέτοικος, Hsch.

ἐμπορῖται· μέτοικοι, Id. (-ίσαι cod.).

ἐμποριωνήτας (-ιδον- cod.)· ἐνοικίου πρακτῆρας, i.e. those who *farm the tax paid by* ἔμποροι, Id.

ἐμπορος, ον, *one who goes on ship board as a passenger*, Od.2.319, 24.300.

II. = ὁ ἐν πόρῳ ὤν, *wayfarer, traveller*, B.17.36, A.*Ch*.661, S.*OC*25, 303, E.*Alc*.999 (lyr.).

III. *merchant, trader*, Semon.16, Hdt.2.39, Th.6.31, etc.; distd. from *the retail-dealer* (κάπηλος) by his making voyages and importing goods himself, Pl.*Prt*.313d, *R*.371a, Arist.*Pol*.1291[a]16, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.1156: metaph., ἔ. κακῶν A.*Pers*.598; ἔ. βίου *a trafficker* in life, E.*Hipp*.964; ἔ. περὶ τὰ τῆς ψυχῆς μαθήματα Pl.*Sph*.231d; ὥρης ἔ. *a dealer in* beauty, *AP*9.416 (Phil.); ἔ. γυναικῶν *IG*14.2000.

2. as Adj., = ἐμπορικός, ναῦς ἔ. D.S.5.12.

ἐμπορπάω, *fasten with a brooch* or *pin*:—Pass., εἵματα ἐνεπορπέατο (Ion. for -ηντο) they *wore* garments *fastened with a brooch upon the shoulder*, Hdt.7.77; ἐμπεπορπημένος διπλᾶ τὰ ἱμάτια Lycurg.40, cf. D.H.2.70, Plu.*Mar*.17: metaph., ἐμπεπορπημένοι ὠμότητα Lxx3Ma.7.5.

ἐμπορπημα, ατος, τό, *garment secured by a brooch*, Hsch.

ἐμπορπόομαι, Pass., = ἐμπορπάομαι, Lxx1Ma.14.44, Hsch. (Act. only *EM*336.6.)

ἐμπόρφῠρος, ον, *inclining to purple*, Dsc.3.100, Orib.*Syn*.2.56.17, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).251.

ἔμποτος, ον, (ἐμπίνω) *drinkable*, Aret.*CD*1.13.

Ἔμπουσα, ἡ, *Empusa, a hobgoblin*, assuming various shapes, said to be sent by Hecate, Ar.*Ra*.293, *Ec*.1056, D.18.130; sts. identified with *Hecate*, Ar.*Fr*.500.

ἐμπρακτικός, ή, όν, *efficacious*, Dsc.1.39 (Comp.), 2.78 (Sup.). **-ος,** ον, *within one's power to do, practicable*, μαχανά Pi.*P*.3.62: Comp. -ότερος, κένωσις Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.5, cf. Sor.2.9; χρόνος ἔ. εἰς πάντα *propitious*, Heph.Astr.2.30, cf. Vett.Val.205.32, al.; ἐ. ῥητορική *working* rhetoric, Phld.*Rh*.1.10 S., al.; also of persons, *active*, ἀνὴρ τὰ περὶ τὸν πόλεμον ἔ. D.S.13.102, τόλμαν ἔχειν ἔμπρακτον πρός τι *ready for* .., ib. 70; w. gen., ἔ. παιδείας *educated*, *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 81; τὸ ἔ. *vigour*, of oratory, Longin.11.2. Adv. -τως *actively*, Plu.*Sert*.4; *effectively*, Phld.*Lib*.p.38 O., Archig.ap.Aët.12.1

b. *holding office*, ἄρχοντες *Cod.Just*.1.2.24.1.

2. ἔ. ἡμέρα day *on which legal business may be transacted*, *POxy*.1882.14 (vi A.D.).

II. *under bond* to pay, = εἴσπρακτος, *IG*7.3171.54 (Orchom. Boeot.).

ἔμπραξις, εως, ἡ, *claim under a bond*, *IG*7.3172.156 (pl., Orchom. Boeot.).

ἐμπράσσω, perh. *bring about, effect*, ἀπὸ .. αὐτῆς (sc. Ἄτροπος) ἐνπραχθέσεται [ἐν τῶι βίωι κα]λά *Kafizin*219 (iii B.C.).

ἔμπρεον· ἔμπειρον, Hsch.

ἐμπρεπής, ές, *conspicuous among* or *above* others, θύννος .. πᾶσιν ἰχθύεσσιν ἐ. ἐν μυττωτῷ Anan.5.8.

II. *conspicuous for*, ἰηλέμοισιν ἐ. A.*Supp*.115 (lyr.); cf. sq.

III. *suitable, fitting*, Ph.1.501; ἐμπρεπές ἐστι, c. inf., it is *fitting*, ib. 435, al.: Comp., ib. 617: Sup., ib. 695.

ἐμπρέπω, *to be conspicuous in*, πενταέθλοισιν B.8.27; αἰθέρι, of the stars, A.*Ag*.6; ἐπ' ὀμμάτων ἐ. (εὖ πρ. codd.) *to be conspicuous* on the face, ib. 1428 (lyr.); Βάκχαις ἐ. *among* them, Ar.*Nu*.605:—Med., Λύδαισιν ἐμπρέπεται γυναίκεσσιν Sapph.*Supp*.25.6.

2. *to be conspicuous* or *famous*, A.*Ch*.356 (lyr.), E.*Heracl*.407; ἀνδράσι *for* men, Pi.*P*.8.28; ἄλγεσι S.*El*.1187; ἐσθήμασι Id.*Fr*.769; ἐν ὅπλοις δεινῶς ἐ. D.C.40.41; ἐνέπρεπον ἔχοντες .. Hdt.7.67, 83.

3. *suit*, τῇ φωνῇ καὶ τὴν τραυλότητα ἐμπρέψαι λέγουσι Plu.*Alc*.1: impers., *it is fitting* or *suitable*, c. inf., Hld.5.8.

ἐμπρήζω, = ἐμπρήθω II, *Gloss*.

ἐμπρήθω, *blow up, inflate*, of the wind, ἐν δ' ἄνεμος πρῆσεν μέσον ἱστίον Il.1.481:—Pass., *to be bloated* or *swollen*, ἐμπεπρησμένης ὑός Ar.*V*.36 (-πρημ- cod. R), cf. Gal.ap.Orib.8.19.7.

II. *burn*, ἐνέπρηθον μέγα ἄστυ Il.9.589:—Pass., Ath.Med.ap.Orib.1.2.4; cf. ἐμπίμπρημι.

ἔμπρησις, εως, Ion. -ιος, ἡ, *burning*, Hdt.8.55, D.H.4.40; οἰκιῶν Pl.*R*.470a: pl., ἐμπρήσεις οἰκιῶν Aeschin.3.157.

II. *inflammation*, Gal.12.693.

ἐμπρησμός, ὁ, = foreg., *SIG*679.85 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.), Plu.2.824e, Gal.9.824, *BGU*163.6 (ii A.D.); opp. κατακλυσμός, prob. in Ph.2.515.

ἐμπρηστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one that burns*, Aq.De.8.15; *incendiary*, Ptol.*Tetr*.165.

ἐμπρίζω, = ἐμπριω, Megesap.Orib.44.24.19 (Pass.).

ἐμπρῐόεις, οντος, *pungent*, v.l. in Nic.*Al*.533, cf. Hsch. (-προιέντα cod.).

ἐμπριστικός, ή, όν, *like a saw*, of the pulse, Gal.8.478.

ἐμπρίω [ῑ], Ep. **ἐνιπ-,** *saw into*, ὀστέον, vulg. for ἐκ-, Hp.*VC*21; τὸ οὖς ἐνέπρῑσε τοῖς ὀδοῦσι *bit deep into* it, D.S.10.17.

II. *gnash together*, ὀδόντας ἐμπεπρικώς *having* the teeth *fixed in a bite*, Id.17.92, v.l. in Luc.*Somn*.14; ἐ. γένυν χαλινοῖς Opp.*H*.5.186, cf. *C*.2.261.

III. intr., *bite, be pungent*, σίνηπυν, ὀνόγυρον, etc., Nic.*Al*.533 (dub.l.), *Th*.71, al.

2. ἐμπρίων σφυγμός *saw-like, hard* pulse, Gal.8.474, Alex.Trall.6.1.

ἐμπροθεσμί, adv., perh. *punctually*, *PCol*.176.8 (-εί, A.D. 325).

ἐμπρόθεσμος, ον, *within* or *before the stated time*, opp. ἐκπρόθ., πένθος Ph.2.170; χρόνος Sor.1.33; ἀγῶνες Plu.2.502a; ἐμπρόθεσμόν (v.l. -μως) τινα πέμπειν Luc.*VH*2.27. Adv. -μως Ph.2.532, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.392, *POxy*.61.12 (iii A.D.).

ἐμπροίκιος, ον, (προίξ) *given by way of dower*, ἐ. δοθῆναι, δεδόσθαι, App.*Mith*.75, *BC*1.10; δισμύρια τάλαντα ἐ. Anon.Hist. in *Rev.Ét.Gr*.5.321:—also **-ροικος,** ον, *Gloss*.

ἐμπρόκειμαι, *to be impending, imminent*, Carneisc.*Herc*.1027.9.

ἐμπρόλείπω, *leave behind, predecease*, *Bithynische St*.III16.7 (iii A.D.).

ἐμπρόμελετάω, *train oneself in beforehand*, θήραις Ph.2.90, cf. 1.521.

ἔμπροσθα, Adv., Aeol. and Dor. for sq., *Tab.Heracl*.1.57, 101, A.D.*Adv*.153.17.

ἔμπροσθεν, sts. also **ἔμπροσθε** Hdt.5.62, 7.144, al., Isoc.*Ep*.4.10, in Poets metri gr., Hegesipp.Com.1.20, Nicom.Com.1.14, A.R.4.590: neither form in Hom. or Trag., τοὔμπροσθεν dub. in E.*Hipp*.1228, Arcad. ἴνπροσθε *SEG*25.447.17 (Aliphera, iii B.C.).

I. Adv.,

1. of Place, *before, in front*, Hdt.7.126, X.*Cyr*.4.2.23; τὸ and τὰ ἔ. *the front, the foreside*, Id.*HG*2.3.55, Hdt.5.62, etc.; εἰς τὸ ἔ. *forwards*, Id.4.61; στὰς ἐκ τοῦ ἔ. *in front, opposite*, X.*Cyr*.2.2.6: metaph., εἰς τοὔμπ. προελθεῖν Isoc. l.c.

2. of Time, *before, of old*, Pl.*Phdr*.227d, etc.; τὰ ἔ. Id.*Grg*.448e; τὰ ἔ. τούτων ῥηθέντα Id.*Lg*.773e; οἱ ἔ. our *ancestors*, Id.*Plt*.296a, Hegesipp. l.c.; οἱ ἔ. χρόνοι *PPetr*.2.p.19 (iii B.C.), etc.

II. as Prep. LXXGe.24.7, 16, etc. c. gen., *before, in front of*,

1. of Place, ἐ. αὐτῆς (sc. τῆς νηός) Hdt.8.87. cf. 2.110, etc.

2. of Time, ἔ. ταύτης (sc. τῆς γνώμης) Id.7.144; ἔ. εἶναι τῶν πραγμάτων to be *beforehand with* events, D.4.39.

3. of Degree, ἔ. τοῦ δικαίου *preferred before* justice, Id.56.50.

ἐμπροσθίδιος, α, ον, = sq. A.D.*Adv*.157.2, *PMag.Berol*.2.46.

ἐμπρόσθιος, ον, *fore*, like πρόσθιος, of the feet of a quadruped, opp. ἀπίσθιοι, ἐ. πόδες Hdt.4.60; σκέλη X.*Eq*.11.2, Arist.*PA*688ᵃ12, *BCH*35.286 (Delos); κῶλα Arist.*PA*687ᵇ28; οἱ ἐ. ὀδόντες Id.*Ph*.198ᵇ25; ἐ. τραύματα wounds *in front*, D.H.10.37.

II. Astron., *preceding* in the daily motion of the heavens, Cleom.1.1.

ἐμπροσθόκεντρος, ον, *with a sting in front*, of dipterous insects, Arist.*HA*490ᵃ18.

ἐμπροσθότονία, ἡ, *tetanic procurvation*, opp. ὀπισθοτονία, Cael.Aur.*CP*3.6.

ἐμπροσθότονικός, ή, όν, *suffering from* ἐμπροσθοτονία, ibid.

ἐμπροσθότονος, ον, *drawn forwards and stiffened*, opp. ὀπισθότονος, Aret.*SA*1.6.

ἐμπροσθουρητικός, ή, όν, (οὐρέω) *making water forwards*, opp. ὀπισθουρητικός, Arist.*HA*509ᵇ2.

ἐμπροσθοφᾰνής, ές, *showing on the front*, Gal.18(1).820.

ἐμπρόσοδος, ον, *furnishing revenue*, μέταλλον dub. in Str.6.2.10.

ἐμπρόσωπος, ον, *before the face of, in the presence of*, c. dat., Phalar.*Ep*.147.

ἔμπρῳρος, ον, *depressed towards the prow*, ἔ. τὰ σκάφη ποιεῖν Plb.16.4.12.

ἐμπταίω, *fall into*, ἐς ἄρκυν Lyc.105.

ἐμπτίσσω, *pound in*, in Pass., Aq., Thd.Pr.27.22.

ἐμπτοέω, in Pass., *to be stirred by passion*, πρός τινα Procop.Gaz.p.156 B.

ἔμπτῠσις, εως, ἡ, *spitting*, of blood, Aret.*SA*2.2.

ἔμπτυσμα, ατος, τό, *spitting on*, LXXIs.50.6.

ἐμπτύω, *spit into*, ἐς ποταμόν Hdt.1.138; εἰς στόμα ἑρπετοῦ Dsc.4.25.

II. *spit upon*, εἴς τι Ath.8.345c; εἰς τὸ πρόσωπον *PMagd*.24.7 (iii B.C.), Plu.2.189a; ἐς τὸ πρόσωπόν τινος Herod.5.76, LXXNu.12.14, Ev.Matt.26.67; εἴς τινα Ev.Matt.27.30: c. dat., Arist.*Fr*.347, Ev.Marc.10.24, etc.:—Med., LXXDe.25.9:—Pass., *to be spat upon*, Muson.*Fr*.10p.52 H.

ἔμπτωσις, εως, ἡ, *falling into*, Corn.*ND*22: generally, *falling*, [καρπῶν] *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.186.

2. *falling upon, pressure*, D.H.9.23.

3. *incidence, impact*, εἰδώλων Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.24, Cic.*Att*.2.3.2 (pl.); τοῦ ἡλίου εἰς τὰ νέφη *Placit*.3.2.10.

4. *propensity*, διανοίας Onos.1.11.

5. *reduction* of dislocation, Gal.18(1).325.

6. *inundation* of the Nile, Heph.Astr.1.21.

ἔμπτωτος, ον, *falling into, inclined*, εἰς τὸ κακόν M.Ant.10.7; τῷ πάθει Aët.7.54.

ἐμπύγια [ῡ], τά, *region of the anus*, *PTeb*.1.18.

ἐμπῠελίδιον, τό, Dim. of sq., Hero *Aut*.10.1.

ἐμπῠελίς, ίδος, ἡ, (πύελος) *socket* or *bearing* to receive a κνώδαξ, ib. 2.3.

ἐμπυέω, *suppurate*, Hp.*Prog*.18, Aret.*SD*1.8, etc.

ἐμπυημα, ατος, τό, *gathering, abscess*, esp. internal, Hp.*Prog*.18, Epid.3.1.α´, Arist.*HA*624a17; of the kidneys, Ruf.*Ren.Ves*.1.5; of the chest, Archig.ap.Aët.8.73, Gal.17(2).793.

ἐμπυημᾰτικός, ή, όν, *suppurating*, Hp.*Art*.41.

ἐμπυησις, εως, ἡ, *suppuration*, Id.*Aph*.5.65, Aret.*CA*1.7, etc.

ἐμπυητικός, ή, όν, *causing suppuration*, Hp.*Acut*.22.

ἐμπυϊκός, ή, όν, = ἐμπυηματικός, Aret.*SD*1.9.

2. *suffering from* ἐμπύημα, ἐ. καὶ φθισικοί Dsc.1.72, cf. Archig.ap.Aët.8.73, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.34.

ἐμπυΐσκω, *cause suppuration*:—Pass., *suppurate internally*, Hp.*VC*2, *Morb*.3.16:—also intr. in Act., Aret.*SD*1.14.

ἐμπῠκάζω, *wrap up in*:—Pass., νόος οἱ ἐμπεπύκασται his mind *is shrouded, hard to make out*, v.l. for εὖ πεπ. in Mosch.1.15.

ἐμπύλαι· αἱ νύμφαι, Hsch. (ἐμπύλαιαι (sc. κρῆναι)· νυμφαῖα La.)

ἐμπύλιος [ῠ], α, ον, *at the gate*, epith. of Artemis Hecate, Orph.*A*.902: Boeot. **ἐμπύληος** (= -λαιος), epith. of Poseidon at Thebes, *IG*7.2465 (iv/iii B.C.).

ἐμπυόομαι, Pass., *suppurate*, Hp.*Morb*.1.27.

ἐμπυος, ον, (πύον) *suffering from an abscess* or *suppurating wound*, Id.*Prog*.18, *Aph*.5.10, D.54.12, Isoc.19.26, Men.1009, *IG*4.952.57 (Epid.); τῷ ἐ. βέλτιον τὸ καίεσθαι τοῦ διαμένειν Iamb.*Protr*.2; ἵπποι Arist.*HA*604b6.

II. *festering, suppurating*, βάσις S.*Ph*.1378; στέρνων ἀπολύσεται ἔμπυον ἰλύν Androm.ap.Gal.14.35; ἔ. μοτός *tents*, Gal.19.97.

ἐμπύρετος [ῠ], ον, *in fever heat*, Alex.Trall.5.4.

ἐμπύρευμα, ατος, τό, *a live coal covered with ashes*, so as to allow of the fire being rekindled (λείψανον, Hsch.; ἔναυσμα, Suid.), Arist.*Frr*.225, 226, Gal.11.629: metaph., Ph.2.59, al., Longus1.29; ἀρετῆς Jul.*ad Ath*.269d: pl., ζωῆς ἐ. *embers, hidden sparks*, Simp.*in Cael*.677.11.

ἐμπύρεύω, *set on fire*, Ar.*Lys*.372:—Med., *catch fire*, Thphr.*HP*5.9.6; *light a fire*, Philostr.*Im*.2.24:—Pass., Arist.*PA*649a26.

2. *set aglow*, τὴν ψυχὴν ἐμπεπύρευκεν Id.*Resp*.474b13, cf. Juv.469b16 (Pass.).

II. *kindle in* the body, θερμότητα Id.*GA*739b10.

III. *roast in* or *on the fire*, φηγόν Ar.*Pax*1137.

ἐμπύρία, (leg. **-εία**), ἡ *divination by fire*, in Boeotia, Hsch.; also, = ὅρκος δημόσιος, i.e. *ordeal by fire*, Id.

ἐμπῠρῐβήτης, ου, ὁ, (ἐν, πῦρ, βαίνω) *made for standing on the fire*, μέγαν τρίποδ' ἐμπυριβήτην Il.23.702.

ἐμπῠρίζω, = ἐμπυρεύω *PCair.Zen*.387.3 (iii B.C.), LXXJo.8.28, D.S.2.36, 12.43:—Pass., *Chron.Lind*.D.41, *PTeb*.5.135 (ii B.C.), Diog.Oen.8, Alex.Trall.*Febr*.2; [ψυχὴ] τοῖς πάθεσιν -ομένη Simp.*in Epict*.p.126 D. (In Thd.Ge.4.4,5 ἐ. is a mistranslation due to confusion of Hebr. *yišaʿ* and *'iššeh*.)

ἐμπῠριος [ῠ], ον, *belonging to the empyrean*, θεός (opp. αἰθέριος, ὑλαῖος) Procl.*Theol.Plat*.4.39, cf. Iamb.*Myst*.7.2, Lyd.*Mens*.4.22.

ἐμπῠρισμός, ὁ, = ἐμπρησμός (less Att., acc. to Phryn.313), Hyp.*Lyc.Fr*.4, Plb.9.41.5, LXXLe.10.6, *Mon.Anc.Gr*.19.8, Ath.Mech.12.6; *burning* of weeds, *PSI*4.338.7, al. (iii B.C.); used to render Hebr. wd. meaning some sort of blight of cereal crops, LXX3Ki.8.37.

ἐμπῠριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who sets on fire*, ὁ ἐ. Ἕκτωρ Eust.1023.26; ἐ. ἄγγελον LXX4Ma.7.11.

ἐμπῠρισχησίφως [σῐ], ὁ, *deriving light from the empyrean*, *PMag.Par*.1.601.

ἐμπῠρίφοιτος [ῐ], ον, *going about in fire*, δαίμονες Orph.Εὐχή33 (prob.).

ἔμπῠρος, ον, (πῦρ) *in, on* or *by the fire*, σκεύη ἔ. implements *used at the fire*, opp. ἄπυρα, Pl.*Lg*.679a; ἡ ἔ. τέχνη the work *of the forge, smith's* art. Id.*Prt*.321e (but in E.*Ph*.954, *the* art *of divining by fire, soothsaying* trade (v. infr. III)); χειρώνακτες Ael.*NA*2.31; *made with the aid of fire*, Pl.*Plt*.287e.

II. *exposed to fire* or *sun, burnt, scathed*, νεκρός E.*Ph*.1186; *roasted*, σάρξ *AP*6.89 (Maec); *fiery hot, torrid*, χώρα Str.16.1.10; ἀήρ Thphr.*CP*1.13.5; [ἡ ὥρα] -ωτάτη ib. 4; *feverish*, Hp.*Morb*.2.40 (v.l. ἐμπύρετος); λοιμοί LXXAm.4.2; *inflammatory*, of a bite, Arist.*Mir*.846b16; *heated*, of a cautery iron, *PMed.Lond*.155.3.2.

2. *burning, scorching*, ἠέλιος *AP*9.24 (Leon.): metaph. of persons, *fiery*, Plu.*Num*.5. Adv. -ως, ἐρᾶν Poll.3.68.

3. *lighted*, λαμπάς *AP*6.100 (Crin.); βωμός ib. 10.7 (Arch.).

III. *of* or *for a burnt-offering*, ὀρθοστάται E.*Hel*.547.

2. as Subst., ἔμπυρα (sc. ἱερά), τά, *burnt sacrifices*, opp. ἄπυρα, Pi.*O*.8.3, cf. A.*Ch*.485 (prob.); δι' ἐμπύρων σπονδὰς καθεῖναι to make libations at *the burnt-offerings*, E.*IA*59; κατάρας ἐπὶ ἐμπύρων ποιεῖσθαι swear upon *the sacrifice*, Plb.16.31.7, cf. App.*Hisp*.9; esp. of *burnt-offerings* as used *for purposes of divination* (v. supr. I), S.*Ant*.1005; εἰς ἔμπυρ' ἦλθε E.*IT*16; also ἐμπύρους ἀκμάς Id.*Ph*.1255; ἔμπυρα σήματ' ἰδέσθαι A.R.1.145: rarely sg., ἔμπυρον, τό, *PMag.Osl*.1.69.

b. vessel for burning incense, or sim., S.*El*.405, *PCair.Zen*.14.17, *IG*2.1534.94, *SEG*29.1205 (Sardis, iv A.D.).

ἐμπῠροσκόπος, ὁ, *one who divines by* ἔμπυρα, Sch.Il.24.221, Eust.1346.39.

ἐμπῠροτέχνης, ου, ὁ, *smith*, Arg. Man. (post Max.p.101 L.).

ἐμπῠρόω, = ἐμπυρεύω, *Inscr.Prien*.17.13 (iii B.C.), v.l. in Dsc.5.114 (Pass.), cj. in Hsch. s.v. πυρέας, *SEG*37.1003.8 (Sardis, iii/ii B.C.).

ἔμπυρρος, ον, *ruddy*, Arist.*Col*.797b13.

ἐμπυρσωύω, gloss on πυρακτῶ, Suid.

ἐμπῠρωδής, ές, *marked by inflammation*, τῶν ἐμπυρωδῶν ἑλκώσεων ἢ νομῶν Heph.Astr.2.13.19.3.

ἐμπύρωσις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, *kindling, heating*, Arist.*Resp*.478a30.

ἐμπῡτιάζω, *curdle with rennet*, γάλα Dsc.*Alex*.26 (Pass.); cf. ἐμπιτυάζομαι.

ἐμπῡτίζω, *spit into*, *Gp*.20.33.

ἐμπύωμα, ατος, τό, = ἐμπύημα, *Gloss*.

ἐμπωλέω, *dwell amongst*, [φθιμένοις] *Epigr.Gr*.316 (dub.).

ἔμσκεψις, εως, ἡ, *investigation*, *PSI*3.168.31 (ii B.C.).

ἐμύς or **ἑμύς,** ῦδος, ἡ, (also ὁ Arist.*HA*600[b]22, s.v.l.), *marine* or *fresh water chelonian, turtle*, Arist.*HA*558[a]8, al., Thphr.*fr*.171.1 (codd. μῦς).

ἐμφάατον (post ἔμφατον)· πλακοῦντα τετυρωμένον, Hsch.

ἐμφᾰγεῖν, inf. of aor. 2 ἐνέφαγον (no pres. ἐνεσθίω being in use), *eat*, Eub.89, J.*AJ*9.4.5, Plu.*Tim*.12, Ael.*NA*5.29, Luc.*Nigr*.22; esp. in X., *eat hastily*, 'snatch a bite', ἐμφαγόντες ὅ τι δύναιντο *HG*4.5.8; ἐκέλευον αὐτοὺς ἐμφαγόντας πορεύεσθαι *An*.4.2.1, cf. Cyr.7.1.1, 8.1.44.

II. *eat in* or *upon*, χρυσὸς κοῖλος ἡμῖν ἐμφαγεῖν Luc.*Nav*.20.

ἐμφαίνω, *exhibit, display in*, οἷον ἐν κατόπτρῳ χρωματα Pl.*Ti*.71b:—Pass., τὸ -όμενον μέλαν (in the moon) *Stoic*.2.199.

2. *exhibit, display*, λόγον Emp.3.4 D.-K., ἐρατὸν δέμας id. 62.7, φαντασίαν μήκους Arist.*Mu*.395[b]6; τὴν ἰδέαν τοῦ σώματος Plu.*Alex*.4; εὐοδμίαν Thphr.*CP*6.5.2, cf. 6.3.4 (Pass.); αἱρέσεις καὶ διαλήψεις Plb.3.31.8; δυσχερασμόν Phld.*Lib*.p.8 O.; οὐδὲν τοιοῦτον ἐμφαίνει *presents* no such *appearance*, Luc.*DDeor*.26.1; ἡ φροντὶς ἐ. τινὰ ψυχρότητα ἤθους Demetr.*Eloc*.171.

3. *indicate*, ψυχρίαν Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.50; εὔνοιαν Plb.22.7.9; ἐ. ὅτι .. D.S.1.87, Plu.2.112f, al.; περί τινος ὡς περὶ ἰδίας Plb.3.23.5.

4. *lay information*, *IG*9(1).267 (Opus), *IG*5(2).6.24 (ἰνφ-, Tegea); (pass.), *SEG*37.340.22 (Mantinea, iv B.C.).

II. Med. or Pass., with fut. ἐμφανήσομαι Phld.*Lib*.p.23 O.:

1. *to be seen in* a mirror, *reflected*, ἐν ὕδασι ἢ ἐν κατόπτροις Pl.*R*.402b, al., cf. Arist.*Mete*.345[b]26, *APo*.98[a]27 (where ἠχεῖ and ἐμφαίνεται are quasi-impersonal), Thphr.*Sens*.27; ἐν χαλκείῳ X.*Smp*.7.4; τῷ εἴδει Plu.*Alc*.4.

2. *become visible, to be manifested*, X.*Cyr*.1.4.3; τὰ ἤθη τὰ ἐπὶ τοῦ προσώπου -όμενα Arist.*Phgn*.806[a]30, cf. LXXPs.79(80).2, etc.; ἐν ἅπασιν ἐμφαίνεται τὸ ἄρχον καὶ τὸ ἀρχόμενον Arist.*Pol*.1254[a]30; ἐμφαίνεται impers., *it is manifest*, Plu.2.953e:—also in Act., ἐμφαίνει οὕτως Ceb.21.

3. *to be exemplified* or *implied in* .., ἐν τῇ κατηγορίᾳ τῇ τοιαύτῃ Arist.*Metaph*.1028[a]28; ἐνυπάρχειν καὶ ἐ. Id.*de An*.413[a]15, *EN*1096[b]22.

4. *to be indicated*, τῆς ἡδονῆς -ομένης τέλους Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.8, cf. Gal.10.126.

ἐμφαλκόομαι, dub. in Plb.*Fr*.136 (ap.Suid.).

ἐμφάλσωμα, v. ἐμφάρσωμα.

ἐμφάνεια [ᾰ], ἡ, *manifestation*, εἰς ἐ. ἄγειν bring to *light*, Thphr.*Ign*.2; τοῦ θεοῦ J.*AJ*15.11.7 (pl.); τὴν ἐ. τινων ποιεῖσθαι produce for *inspection*, *PLips*.52.9 (iv A.D.), etc.

ἐμφάνερος, ον, *designated*, *Gloss*.

ἐμφᾰνής, ές, *showing in* itself, *reflecting*, of mirrors, Pl.*Ti*.46a.

II. *visible to the eye, manifest*,

a. of persons, S.*Tr*.199, etc.; esp. of the gods *appearing bodily* among men, E.*Ba*.22, Ar.*V*.733, Pl.*Alc*.2.141a; so ὄψις ἐ. ἐ υπνίων A.*Pers*.518; τέκμαρ *Ch*.667; ἐ. τινὰ ἰδεῖν see him *bodily*, S.*Aj*.538, cf. Ar.*Th*.682; μαθεῖν S.*El*.1454; πῶς ἂν ὑμὶν ἐμφανὴς .. γενοιμην*;* how could I make it *manifest?* Id.*Ph*.531; ἐμφανὴς τιμαῖσιν, = ἐμφανῶς τιμώμενος, Id.*OT*909 (lyr.); ἐ. ζῷα *familiar* animals, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.43 U.

b. as legal term, ἐμφανῆ παρέχειν τινά to produce a person or thing *in open court*, Antipho 5.36, cf.; ἐμπανία (masc. acc. sg.) δειξάτω *Inscr.Cret*.4.47.32 (v B.C.) D.56.38; so ἐμφανῆ καταστῆσαι produce *in court*, either the property or the vouchers, Id.52.10; ἐμφανῶν κατάστασις, *actio ad exhibendum*, Is.6.31, D.53.14.

c. of things, οὐ γάρ ἐστι τἀμφανῆ κρύπτειν S.*OC*755; ἐ. τεκμήρια *visible* proofs, Id.*El*.1109; ἄλγος ἐ. Pi.*Fr*.210; κλαυθμός Hdt.1.111; μεῖξις ib. 203; χυμοί Thphr.*CP*6.3.4 (Sup.); ἐ. κόσμος *visible* sky, Vett.Val.8.12; τὰ ἐ. κτήματα the *actual* property, X.*HG*5.2.10; τοῦ μέλλοντος καὶ μὴ -οῦς Th.3.42; εἰς τοὐμφανὲς ἰέναι to come into *light*, come *forward*, X.*Mem*.4.3.13; εἰς τοὐ. ᾠοτοκεῖν, ζῳοτοκεῖν, Arist.*HA*510[b]20, 511[a]23; ἀεὶ ἐ. εἶναι to be constantly *in evidence*, X.*Ages*.9.1.

d. of documents, (*made*) *public* or *official*, τῶν .. δημοσίων ἀοδείξεων ἐμφανῶν ἐν ὑπομνήμασι γινομένων Just.*Nov*.46.1.

2. *manifest, palpable*, τυραννίς Ar.*V*.417; βία Th.4.86; ἐ. λόγος a *plain* speech, A.*Eu*.420; τῷ ἐμφανεῖ λόγῳ *openly*, Th.7.48; τὴν διάνοιαν ἐ. ποιεῖν διὰ φωνῆς Pl.*Tht*.206d; ἐμφανές ἐστιν ὅτι .. X.*Hier*.9.10.

3. *well-known*, τὰ ἐ. Hdt.2.33; ἐμφανῆ γὰρ ἦν S.*Ant*.448; *conspicuous, notable*, ἀνήρ D.S.1.68; sup. θεῶν ἐνφανέστατον, of Antoninus Pius, *AS*7.147 (Derbe, A.D. 157), *IGRom*.3.704 III B.16.

III. Adv. -νῶς, Ion. -νέως, *visibly, openly*, Hdt.1.140, A.*Ag*.626, Th.7.48, etc.; λέγειν Ar.*Ach*.312; ἐ. ἐλευθεροῦν *without doubt*, Hdt.6.123; ἐ. ἠμύνατο *openly*, i.e. *not secretly* or *treacherously*, S.*Tr*.278; οὐ λόγοις, ἀλλ' ἐ. but *really*, Ar.*Nu*.611: Comp. -έστερον Pl.*Phlb*.31e.

2. neut. Adj., ἐκ τοῦ ἐ. Hdt.3.150, 4.120, al.; ἐν τῷ ἐ. Th.2.21, X.*An*.2.5.25.

ἐμφάνία, ἡ, *information laid*, *IG*9(1).267.10 (Opus).

ἐμφάνίζω, Att. fut. -ιῶ E.*Fr*.797: pf. ἐμπεφάνικα *PSI*4.400.2, (iii B.C.); Thess. ἐνεφανίσσοεν (= ἐνεφάνιζον, 3 pl.) *Schwyzer*590.12 (Larissa, iii B.C.): *show forth, manifest, exhibit*, αὐτὸς αὑτόν E. l.c., cf. Philoch.20, Plb.30.17.2, etc.; ἐ. τινὰ ἐπίορκον, ἐχθρόν, *exhibit* or *represent* him as .., X.*Ages*.1.12, D.14.36; ἐ. οὐκ οὖσαν ἀγαθὸν τὴν ἡδονήν Arist.*EN*1173[b]31; πᾶν αύμπτωμα Metrod.10:—Med., *exhibit in court*, *PMasp*.32.33 (vi A.D.):—Pass., *to become visible, be manifested*, τινί LXXWi.1.2, Ev.Matt.27.53, Ph.1.107, J.*AJ*1.13.1, D.L.1.7.

2. *make clear* or *plain*, Pl.*Sph*.244a, Men.*Sam*.140, etc.; ἄστρα ἡμῖν τῆς νυκτὸς τὰς ὥρας ἐ. X.*Mem*.4.3.4: with a relat., τὰ παθήματα δι' α ἃς αἰτίας γέγονε ἐ. Pl.*Ti*.61c; ἐ. τοῦτο ὅτι .. X.*Cyr*.8.1.26.

3. *declare, explain*, Arist.*APr*.46[a]24; *give orders*, τινὶ ποιεῖν τι Plb.6.35.8; *report*, περί τινος *SIG*412.4 (Delph., iii B.C.), cf. *UPZ*42.18 (ii B.C.), *IG*9(2).517.5 (Larissa), *Michel*431.6 (Iasus), etc.:—Pass., *GDI*2502 *B*. 41 (Delph., iv B.C.).

4. *lay an information against*, τινά Arg.Ar.*Lys*.:—Pass., ὑ -ισθείς Charond.ap.Stob.4.2.24.

ἐμφάνίσιμα, τά, *fees paid at installation* in a benefice, Just.*Nov*.56.1 (but -ιστικά, τά, ib.*Praef*.).

ἐμφάνισις, εως, ἡ, *exposure*, ψευδοῦς συλλογισμοῦ Arist.*SE*176[b]29; πράξεων ἢ λόγων πρὸς ἄλληλα ἐναντιουμένων Id.*Rh.Al*.1427[b]14.

2. *indication*, A.D.*Synt*.67.27.

3. *entering* of documents *into official records*, Just.*Nov*.15.3 pr.

4. *proof, demonstration*, *PMasp*.89.5 (vi A.D.).

ἐμφάνίσκω, = ἐμφανίζω, Iamb.*VP*35.260.

ἐμφάνισμός, ὁ, *manifestation*, Pl.*Def*.413e; *information, disclosure*, *PAmh*.2.30.2, al. (ii B.C.), LXX2Ma.3.9, *BCH*48.369 (Thessaly, i A.D.); *indication*, τινός A.D.*Synt*.50.27, al.; *explanation*, Ptol.*Tetr*.22, dub.sens., *AAWW*1962.5.33 (Lycia, i A.D.).

ἐμφάνιστέον, *one must set forth, declare*, Pl.*Ti*.65c, Str.2.5.17.

ἐμφάνιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *informer*, Aristeas167, *PTaur*.1.8 (ii B.C.).

ἐμφάνιστικός, ή, όν, *declaratory*, λόγος Pl.*Def*.414e; *expressive*, Longin.31.1 (Comp.): c. gen., Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11, Dam.*Pr*.350; τὸ -κὸν αὐτόθεν ἔχειν, of names which carry their own *meaning*, Ptol.*Tetr*.34.

II. v. ἐμφανίσιμα.

2. -κόν, τό, *deposit paid on laying an information*, *PMasp*.89.5 (vi A.D.).

ἐμφανόν, *moechulus*, *Gloss*.

ἐμφανόω, = ἐμφανίζω, *enter* private documents in public records, ἐν ὑπομνήμασιν ἐμφανωθῆναι *Cod.Just*.4.21.22.7, Just.*Nov*.134.3.

ἐμφαντάζομαι, Pass., *to be associated in idea with*, [τῷ ἀποθανεῖν] Alcin.*Intr*.p.164.13 H., M.Ant.2.12.

2. *to be imagined*, Dam.*Pr*.7.

II. *to be mirrored in*, Plot.3.6.17; *take visible shape*, εἰς τὴν ὕλην Id.1.8.8, cf. Iamb.*Comm.Math*.14, al.

III. *have visions*, Zos.Alch.p.110 B.

ἐμφαντᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *imagination*, Plot.3.6.17.

ἐμφαντικός, ή, όν, *expressive, indicative*, τινός of a thing, Ph.1.149, Plu.2.747e, 1010c, Demetr.*Eloc*.283, A.D.*Pron*.8.9, etc.; τῆς δικαιοσύνης -ωτάτη ἡ πεντάς *Theol.Ar*.27: abs., *expressive, vivid*, παράκλησις Plb.18.23.2, cf. Plu.2.1009e (Comp.), Ph.1.302 (Sup.). Adv. -κῶς *vividly, forcibly*, of a painter, Plu.*Arat*.32; ἐ. γράφεσθαι Plb.12.25[g].2; τρανοῦν Ph.2.140: Comp. -ώτερον Plb.12.27.10: Sup. -ώτατα Ph.1.50: also -κῶς τοῦ κινδύνου *setting forth* the danger *clearly*, Plb.11.12.1.—ἐμφατικός (q.v.) is a common v.l.

ἐμφαρμάσσω, *smear upon*, in Pass., τοὺς ἐμπεφαρμαγμένους τοῖς βέλεσιν [ἰούς] Gal.*Nat.Fac*.1.14.

ἐμφάρσωμα, ατος, τό, perh. *inset woodwork*, *Didyma*254.4 (ii A.D.; pl., ἐνφ-); also ἐμφάλσωμα *ABSA*51.154.

ἐμφᾰρύγγομαι, aor. 1 part. -υξάμενος, *gulp down*, *Com.Adesp*.996, Dsc.*Ther*.19.

ἔμφᾰσις, εως, ἡ, (ἐμφαίνομαι) *appearing in* a smooth surface, *reflection*, as in a mirror or in water, Arist.*Mete*.373[b]24, 377[b]17; κατ' ἔμφασιν by *reflection*, Id.*Mu*.395[a]29, *obliquely*, Sopat.Rh.8.229.13 W., al.; ἔμφασιν ποιεῖν Thphr.*Lap*.30; ἀμυδραὶ ἐ. τῆς ἀληθείας faint *reflections* or *images*, Plu.2.354c: generally, ἔ. προσώπου (in the moon) Epicur.*Ep*.2p.41 U., *Stoic*.2.198, cf. Plot.4.3.18; τοῦ ὄντος Dam.*Pr*.69; τῶν πρώτων ἐν τοῖς ἐσχάτοις Procl.*in Alc*.p.69 C.; στερεοῦ πρώτη ἔ. ἐν τῇ τετράδι εὑρίσκεται Hierocl.*in CA*20 p.465 M.

2. *outward appearance, impression, presentation*, τὰς ἔ. κρίνειν Arist.*Div.Somn*.464[b]12, Men.*fr*.722.2 K.-Th.; φαντασιῶν *Stoic*.2.24 (pl.); κατὰ τὴν ἔ. Plb.5.63.2; ποιεῖν ἔμφασίν τινος give *the appearance of .., suggest*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.257; ποιεῖν ἔ. ὡς .. make as if .., Plb.5.110.6; ποιεῖν, c. fut. inf., Str.8.3.30; ἔ. λαβεῖν τινος Phld.*Ir*.p.95 W., al.; ἔ. ἔχειν τινός D.H.*Th*.16; ἔ. ἔχειν ὡς .. D.S.11.89; ἔ. γίγνεταί τινος Id.1.38; of taste, ἔ. ἀλυκότητος Dsc.5.87; *true sense-impression*, opp. ἀπέμφασις, Carn.ap.S.E.*M*.7.169.

II. (ἐμφαίνω) *setting forth, exposition, narration*, Plb.6.5.3, etc.; ποιεῖν ἐμφάσεις κατά τινος to make *statements* against, Id.28.4.8; συμβόλων -σεις *explanations*, Iamb.*VP*23.103.

III. *meaning, significance*, Agatharch.21, Corn.*ND*15; esp. in Rhet., *significance, emphasis*, Quint.8.3.83, 9.2.3, Trypho *Trop*.p.199 S., Tib.*Fig*.14: coupled with δείνωσις, Demetr.*Eloc*.130.

2. *suggestion, hint*, ib. 57,171.

IV. *moral* of a fable, Babr.116.15.

ἐμφᾰτικός, ή, όν, *forcible, expressive*, Phld.*Rh*.1.326S.: Comp., Demetr.*Eloc*.51. Adv. -κῶς Phld.*Po*.5.1425.29, Gal.17(1).826: Comp. -ώτερον Hsch. (Freq. f.l. for ἐμφαντικός, as A.D.*Adv*.131.23: so in Adv. -κῶς S.E.*M*.1.194.)

ἔμφατον· αἰνιγματοειδῶς εἰρημένον, Hsch.

ἐμφέρβομαι, poet. **ἐνιφ-,** Pass., *feed in*, σταθμοῖς Mosch.2.80.

ἐμφέρεια, ἡ, *likeness*, Ps.-Dsc.1.1, Ph.1.15, Corn.*ND*9, Plu.*Num*.13; πρός τι Ph.1.433, al., Plu.*TG*2: pl., τὰς ἀριθμοῦ ἐ. καὶ ἀφομοιώσεις *Theol.Ar*.58.

ἐμφερής, ές, *answering to, resembling*, ἀνθέμοισι Sapph.85, freq. in Hdt., as 2.76, al.: Sup., 3.37, al.; also in Trag. and Ar., as A.*Ch*.206, *Supp*.279 (Comp.), S.*Aj*.1152, Ar.*Nu*.502; ἐ. τινι τοὺς τρόπους Id.*V*.1103 (Sup.); also in Prose, X.*Cyr*.5.5.31, Arist.*HA*626[a]6, Thphr.*HP*7.6.3, Phld.*D*.3.*Fr*.66, Ph.1.316 (Sup.), etc.; καὶ τὰ ἐ. 'and the *like*', Sor.1.2. Adv. -ρῶς *similarly*, D.L.6.103; ἐ. ἔχειν τινί Ath.1.27a: Sup. -έστατα Ar.*Fr*.68.

ἐμφέρω, *bear* or *bring in* (v. infr. II):—Pass., *to be borne* or *carried in*, ἔν τινι Hp.*Epid*.7.40 (vulg. ἐκφ.); δίναις A.R.4.613; βένθεσι πόντου Opp.*H*.1.81:—Med., *carry with oneself*, τι Arat.701.

II. *enter in* an account, ἐν λήμματι *PEleph*.15.4 (iii B.C.):—Pass., ἐνεφέρετο *an account was given*, *Gloss*.ad Plb.14.12.

III. Pass., *to be contained* in, εἶδος ἐ. γένει Ph.1.460, al.: abs., Id.2.1, al.; τῶν ἐμφερομένων τοῖς πράγμασι μορίων καὶ τόπων *appertaining to* the subject, Longin.12.2, prob. in Id.10.1.

2. ἐμφέρεσθαι τῇ αἰτίᾳ, = ἐνέχεσθαι, *IG*12(3).174.12 (Astypalaea, Epist.Aug.); ὁ ἐμφερόμενος the party *concerned*, *CPHerm*.53.12 (pl., iii A.D.), etc.

IV. ἐμφέρω, Thess., = εἰσφέρω, *IG*9.(2).205.20 (Melitaea); also, = εἰσφέρω 1.4, *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.8 (Locr., v B.C.).

ἐμφεύγω, *fly in* or *into*, εἰς .. Luc.*Pseudol*.27 (s.v.l.).

ἐμφθέγγομαι, = φθέγγομαι ἐν, *speak then* or *there*, Luc.*Eun*.7 (s.v.l.).

ἐμφθείρω, *cause to perish in*, ἐμφθορέων· ἐμφθειρομένων Sch.Nic.*Al*.176d *Ge*.

ἐμφθορής, ές, (φθορά) *lost* or *destroyed in* .., Nic.*Al*.176.

ἐμφιέζω, or **-άζω**, *clothe*, perh. coined (like ἀμφιάζω) as back-formation from ἠμφίεσμαι, etc. (ἀμφιέννυμι); pf. part. ἀγάλματα .. ἐμπεφιεσμένα *ISmyrna*753.22 (i A.D.); κλεῖν .. ἐμπεφιασμένην ib. 25.

ἐμφῐληδέω, *delight in*, τινί Porph.*Abst*.2.47, M.Ant.5.5 (ἐμφιληδονοῦντι Casaub.).

ἐμφῐλοδοξέω, *seek fame in*, πράγματι Phld.*Rh*.2.140 S.

ἐμφῐλοκᾰλέω, *pursue honourable studies in* .., Plu.2.122e; ἐ. τινί *to be engaged in* such a pursuit, Id.*Phil*.4.

ἐμφῐλονεικος, ον, = φιλόνεικος, λόγοι Sch.E.*Med*.637. Adv. -κως Sch.E.*Andr*.289.

ἐμφῐλοσοφέω, *study philosophy in*, τῇ Σικελίᾳ Philostr.*VA*5.18, cf. 1.7: abs., Porph.*Abst*.4.6, Lib.*Or*.18.187.

ἐμφῐλόσοφος, *philosophical*, αἰσθήσεις Ph.2.22, cf. Ptol.*Tetr*.158, D.L.2.40; τέχνη Olymp.Alch.p.70 B; ἡ ἐμφιλόσοφος ἐπιστήμη Sch.Iamb.*Protr*.5; adv. -φως Sch.Luc.*Pisc*.26, Sch.Aristid.p.482 D.

ἐμφῐλοτεχνέω, *bestow pains on*, τῇ παρούσῃ φαντασίᾳ M.Ant.7.54.

ἐμφῐλοχωρέω, *to be fond of dwelling in, haunt*, τῇ μνήμῃ Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.1; τοῖς ἀγροῖς Alciphr.3.15; τῇ οἰκήσει J.*AJ*2.7.2; ἐν δόμῳ Agath.5.7: abs., Archemach.1; of things, Gal.16.556.

ἐμφῐλοχώρως, Adv., metaph., *dwelling upon*, φωνὴ ἀναστρέφεται ἐ. περὶ τὰς μέσας μελῳδίας Ptol.*Harm*.2.11.

ἔμφῑμος, ον, *closed*, opp. ἄπωμος, Zos.Alch.p.113 B.

ἐμφλάω, Ion. for ἐνθλάω, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.14.

ἐμφλεβοτομέω, *split up veins into branches*, Hp.*Oss*.18.

ἐμφλέγω, *kindle in*, ἐν φρεσὶ πυρσόν *APl*.4.198 (Maec.):—Pass., *to be inflamed*, Nic.*Th*.338.

ἔμφλοιος, ον, *with a bark*, Thphr.*HP*5.1.2.

ἐμφλοιοσπέρμᾰτος, ον, *with the seed covered by an integument*, Thphr.*HP*7.3.2.

ἔμφλοξ, ογος, ὁ, ἡ, *with fire in it*, πέτρος *AP*6.5 (Phil.).

ἐμφοβέω, *terrify, intimidate*, *BGU*613.18 (ii A.D.):—Pass., *to be alarmed*, Ezek.*Exag*.82; οὐκ ἐμφοβήσῃ *you will* not *be terrified*, Favorin.*Exil*.25.29.

ἔμφοβος, ον, *terrible*, θεαί S.*OC*39.

II. Pass., *in fear, timorous*, ὕπειξις τῆς ψυχῆς Thphr.*Char*.25.1; *terrified, frightened*, LXXSi.19.24, Ev.Luc.24.5, al., *Bull.Soc.Alex*.6.45. Adv. -βως Hsch. s.v. ὀρρωδέως, *SEG*26.1717 (Antinoupolis, iii/iv A.D.).

ἐμφοιτάω, *invade*: metaph., κόλλυβός τις ἐμπεφοίτηκεν εἰς [τὴν ἀγοράν] *OGI*515.50 (Mylasa).

ἐμφονεύω, *kill in* .., τι ἔν τινι *Gp*.16.19.

ἐμφορά, ἡ, Cypr. *i-po-ra-se*, ἰ(μ)φοράς *ICS*318 (Salamis, *c*.600 B.C.), *special contribution*, *SEG*32.456.26 (Boeotia, iii B.C.), ib. 23.398 (Thestia, ii B.C.).

ἐμφορβιόομαι, Pass., *to have the mouth-band on* (cf. φορβειά II), Ar.*Av*.861.

ἐμφόρβιος, ον, *eating away, consuming*, τινός Nic.*Th*.629.

II. ἐμφόρβιον, τό, *pasture-tax*, *AJP*56.375 (pl., Colophon, iv B.C.), Hsch.

ἐμφορβίω, Arc. **ἰνφ-,** *impose pasture-tax*, *IG*5(2).3.3, al. (Tegea, iv B.C.); **-ισμός,** ὁ, Arc. **ἰνφ-,** *imposition of pasture-tax*, *IG*5(2).3.2 (Tegea, iv B.C.).

ἐμφορέω, = ἐμφέρω:—Pass., *to be borne about in* or *on*, c. dat., κύμασιν ἐμφορέοντο Od.12.419; ὕδασι A.R.4.626.

II. *pour in*, ἄκρατον D.S.16.93; *fill*, πολέμων καὶ ταραχῶν ἅπαντα Agath.1.1:—Med. and Pass., *fill oneself with* a thing, *take one's fill* or *make much use of* it, ἐνεφορέετο τοῦ μαντηΐου Hdt.1.55; *to be filled full of*, Duris27 J.; οἴνου, ἀκράτου, Hdn.4.11.3, Plu.2.1067e; κακίας, ἀμαθίας, Ph.1.204,97; ἀγαθῶν *PLips*.119 ii 6 (iii A.D.); ἐξουσίας, ὕβρεως, Plu.*Cic*.19, *Sert*.5, etc.; τοῦ τέλους Dam.*Pr*.288: c. acc. rei, ἄκρατον D.S.4.4, Ph.2.403, cf. Alciphr.1.35, Thrasym.4, Porph.*Abst*.1.23, Gal.6.243: abs., Alciphr.1.1:—Act. in this sense is dub. in Democr.1[a].

III. metaph., *put upon, inflict in*, πληγάς τινι D.S.19.70, Plu.*Pomp*.3; ἐ. ὕβρεις εἴς τινα Alciphr.1.9:—Med., App.*BC*3.28.

2. *cast in one's teeth*, φόνους ἐ. τινί S.*OC*989.

ἐμφορησις, εως, ἡ, *greedy eating and drinking*, Ath.1.10b; σαρκῶν -σεις Plu.2.472b; τῶν ἀλλοτρίων σωμάτων Porph.*Abst*.1.34; *repletion*, Paul.Aeg.6.96.

ἔμφορος, ον, *productive, profitable*, γῆ *PLond*.3.882.13 (ii B.C.); περιστερεών *PEdgar*49.3 (iii B.C.).

2. *paying rent*, *PCair.Zen*.310.3, 328.133 (iii B.C.).

II. ἔμφορα προσβεβλημένα· ἀγέλη προβάτων (ad ἐμφόρβιον pertinens), Hsch.

III. *full of*, *EM*677.30.

ἐμφορτίζομαι, Med., = sq., metaph., πολὺν τῇ γαστρὶ κόρον Onos.12.2.

II. Pass., *to be laden*, ἱκανῶς ἐμπεφορτισμένος Timae.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.98.

ἐμφορτόομαι, Med., *load with a cargo, freight*, ναῦν Aesop.370b.

ἔμφορτος, ον, *laden with*, ἐδωδῆς Opp.*H*.2.212: abs., *laden*, πλοῖον D.L.1.31; σαγήνη Iamb.*VP*8.36.

ἔμφραγμα, ατος, τό, (ἐμφράσσω) *barrier, obstacle*, Isoc.7.40, Plu.2.745f (pl.).

2. *wooden framework, casing*, in pl., Ph.*Bel*.66.47.

3. pl., *impacted faeces*, Archig.ap.Aët.6.27.

4. *impaction* of foetus, Hp.*Oct*.10.

ἐμφραγμός, ὁ, = ἔμφραξις, LXXSi.27.14.

ἐμφράγνῡμι, = ἐμφράσσω, Ael.*NA*4.15 (pass.).

ἐμφρακτικός, ή, όν, *likely to obstruct, stop*, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)9, Aët.1 p.5[v]20.

ἔμφραξις, εως, ἡ, *stoppage*, [τῶν πόρων] Arist.*Pr*.870[b]19; τοῦ φάρυγγος ib. 901[a]1, cf. Str.16.1.10, Porph.*Antr*.19 (pl.); as a morbid condition, Diocl.*Fr*.40; ἔ. λίθων *impaction*, Aret.*CA*2.9.

ἐμφράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** pf. ἐμπέφρᾰκα Sch.Ar.*Nu*.1240: fut. Pass. -φραχθήσομαι LXXMi.5.1 (4.14): aor. 2 part. Pass. ἐμφρᾰγείς Ph.*Fr*.41 H.:—*bar a passage, stop up, block up*, τὸ μεταξὺ Th.7.34; τοὺς ἔσπλους Id.4.8; ἐ. συγκλείουσά τε Pl.*Ti*.71c; ἐ. τὸ στόμα D.19.208; ἐ. τὰς ὁδοὺς τῶν ἀδικημάτων Lycurg.124.

2. *bar the passage of, stop*, τὰς κατὰ σοῦ τιμωρίας Aeschin.3.223; πᾶσαν παρείσδυσιν Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.47 (= Metrod.49); τὰς βοηθείας D.S.14.56; τὴν περὶ τὰ αἰσθητήρια ἀκρίβειαν Ph.1.246; τὴν φωνήν Plu.2.606d.

3. Med. in act. sense, Nic.*Al*.191.

II. *stuff in*, φύλλα εἰς τὰς ὀπάς (v.l. φύλλοις τὰς ὀ.) *Gp*.13.5.3; τινί τι v.l. in Nic.*Th*.79 (Med.).

ἐμφρονέω, *come to one's senses*, Hp.*Epid*.5.22.

ἔμφροντις, ιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *anxious*, Them.*Or*.18.219b, Sch.Od.13.421.

ἐμφρόνιμος, ον, = ἔμφρων, prob. in *OGI*383.106 (Commagene, i B.C.).

ἐμφρονώδης, ες, *showing intelligence*, Hp.*Epid*.7.7.

ἐμφρουρέω, *keep guard in* a place, Th.4.110, 8.60: c. acc. loci, D.C.47.30, 50.12:—Pass., *to be imprisoned*, τέχναις Phalar.*Ep*.122.4.

ἔμφρουρος, ον, *on guard at a post*, X.*HG*1.6.13.

2. *liable to military duty* (cf. φρουρά), opp. ἄφρουρος, Id.*Lac*.5.7.

II. Pass., *held by garrisons*, πόλεις ἐμφρούρους ποιεῖ Decr.ap.D.18.182, cf. Plb.2.41.10, etc.

III. *shut up in*, τῷ ταύρῳ Phalar.*Ep*.147.3; οἷον ἔ. *kept* as it were *in prison*, Longin.44.4, cf. Jul.*ad Ath*.272d.

ἐμφρύγω, = φρύγω ἐν, Ael.*NA*14.18:—also **ἐμφρύττω,** Poll.6.64.

ἔμφρων, ον, gen. ονος, (φρήν) *in one's mind* or *senses, sensible*: opp.,

1. to one mad, σε Ζεὺς τίθησιν ἔμφρονα brings thee *to thy senses*, A.*Pr*.848; ἔ. εἰμί Id.*Ch*.1026; ἔ. καθίσταμαι I come *to myself*, S.*Aj*.306; ποιητὴς .. οὐκ ἔ. ἐστίν Pl.*Lg*.719c; ἀντὶ μανικῶν .. ἕξεις ἔμφρονας ἔχειν ib. 791b.

2. to one dead, ἔτ' ἔ. S.*Ant*.1237, cf. Antipho 2.3.2; ἔ. γίγνεσθαι to *recover from* a swoon or lethargy, Hp.*Coac*.136.

3. to one asleep, S.E.*M*.7.129.

II. *rational, intelligent*, ζῷα ἔ., opp. εἴδωλα ἄφρ., X.*Mem*.1.4.4; also ζωή, βίος ἔ., Pl.*R*.521a, *Ti*.36e; ἡ πρεσβυτῶν ἔ. παιδιά Id.*Lg*.769a; τέχνη-εστέρα Arist.*Rh*.1359[b]6; ὅταν ἐς ἥβην ἐξικώμεθ' ἔμφρονες when we come to years *of discretion*, prob. in S.*Fr*.583.6.

2. *sensible, prudent*, Pi.*O*.9.74, S.*OT*436; ἔ. σωφροσύνη Th.1.84; ἔ. περί τι *wise* about or in a thing, Pl.*Lg*.809d; τῶν δημιουργῶν ἤ τῶν ἄλλων τῶν ἐ. ἀνδρῶν *experts*, Id.*Hipparch*.226c; θεὸς ἔμφρων (app. = Σωφροσύνη) epigr. in *INikaia*752. Adv. -όνως *sensibly, wisely*, Id.*R*.396d, al., Antiph.104: Comp. -έστερον Phalar.*Ep*.67.3: Sup. -έστατα Plu.*Ant*.14.

3. *mindful*, w. gen., v.l. in Thgn.1126.

ἐμφυής, ές, *inborn*, ἦθος Pi.*O*.11(10).20; *engrafted*, Jul.*Ep*.180.

ἐμφύλιος, ον, = ἔμφῡλος (q.v.).

ἐμφυλλίζω, *engraft*, *Gp*.10.37.1 (Pass.).

ἐμφυλλιον, το, *graft*, Eust.1423.38.

ἐμφυλλισμός, ὁ, *engrafting, side-graft*, *Gp*.10.75.1.

ἔμφυλλος, ον, *leafy*, ib. 4.15.4.

ἔμφῡλος and **ἐμοφύλιος** ον, the latter being preferred in Trag.: (θῦλον):—*in the tribe*, i.e. *of the same tribe* or *race*, ἀνὴρ ἔμφυλος Od.15.273; ἐμφύλιοι *kinsfolk*, S.*Ant*.1264 (lyr.), Pl.*Lg*.871a; ἐμφύλιον αἷμα the guilt of *kindred* blood, i.e. the murder *of a kinsman*, Hes.*fr*.190.2 M.-W.; (prob.), Pi.*P*.2.32, Pl.*R*.565e, cf. S.*OT*1406; τοὔμφυλον αἷμα Id.*OC*407; στάσιές τε καὶ ἔμφυλοι φόνοι ἀνσρῶν Thgn.51; ἔμφυλοι παρ' ἑκατέροις *registered in a tribe*, *GDI*5040.15 (Hierapytna); transf., πέτρῃσι βαθείαις ἔ. *at home in*, Opp.*H*.1.249.

2. γῆ ἐμφύλιος *one's native* land, S.*OC*1385.

II. *in* or *among one's people* or *family*, μάχα Alc.*Supp*.23.11; ἔμφυλος στάσις *intestine* discord, Sol.4.19, Hdt.8.3, Democr.249; Ἄρης ἐμφύλιος A.*Eu*.863; μάχη Theoc.22.200; πόλεμος Plb.1.65.2, cf. Plu.*Pomp*.24.

ἐμφῦνω, *arise*, or *grow in*, Aret.p.22.7, 28.17, 29 H., al.; cf. ἐμφύω II 1 (intr.).

ἐμφῡρᾱμᾰτοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *seller of confectionery*, *Gloss*.

ἐμφύρω and **-άω** [ῠ], *mix up, confuse*, ἵπποι δ' ἐφ' ἵπποις ἐμπεφυρμένοι A.*Fr*.38, cf. Lyc.1380; Ep. aor. 1 ἐνιφυρήσαντες Opp.*H*.3.498: aor. Med. ἐνεφύραντο v.l. in LXXEz.22.6: also fr. ἐμφυράω, pf. part. Pass. ἐμπεφυραμένος Archig.ap.Orib.8.2.18.

ἐμφῡσάω, *blow in*, ἐς τὰς ῥῖνας Aret.*CA*1.2, cf. *POxy*.1088.37; αὐλητρὶς ἐνεφύσησε *breathed into* the flute, Ar.*V*.1219; οἴνῳ ἐ. *Hippiatr*.11.

II. *breathe upon*, τινί, εἴς τινα, LXXJb.4.21, Ez.37.9, cf. Ev.Jo.20.22.

III. *blow up, inflate*, τὸ μὲν [τῆς τροφῆς] ἐμφυσᾶν, τὸ δὲ σαρκοῦν Arist.*HA*603[b]30; ἐ. τὰς φλέβας Id.*Pr*.881[b]14:—Pass., *to be inflated* or, generally, *swollen*, Hp.*Coac*.154, Arist.*HA*524[a]17, al.: metaph., τῇ κολακείᾳ ἐμφυσώμενος Clearch.25.

ἐμφῡσημα, ατος, τό, *an inflation* of the stomach, peritoneum, or cellular tissue, mostly of the stomach, Hp.*Epid*.3.17.ιγ΄, Gal.19.132; *swelling* of the eye, Dem.Ophth.ap.Aët.7.14; of the knee, Gal.12.203.

ἐμφῡσημᾰτώδης, ες, *like an* ἐμφύσημα, Id.7.609.

ἐμφῡσησις, εως, ἡ, *inflation*, Plu.2.1077b; *flatulence*, Ath.1.32e (pl.).

ἐμφῡσητέον, *one must blow in*, *Gp*.16.6.2; εἰς τὰς ῥῖνας ὄξος Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.79.

ἐμφῡσητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who inflates*, *Gloss*.

ἐμφῡσητικός, ή, όν, *inflating*, Gal.19.132 (Sup.).

ἐμφῠσιόω, ἐνιφ- *GLP*123.42, (φύσις) *inspire, infuse life into*, τὴν ἀνάγνωσιν LXX1Es.9.48:—Pass., *to be inspired*, τοῖς ῥήμασιν ib. 55.

II. *implant, instil into*, τὸ αἰδεῖσθαι ἐμφυσιῶσαί τινι X.*Lac*.3.4; ἐνεφυσίωσαν τοῖς γινομένοις ἐξ ἑαυτῶν τὴν βούλησιν τοῦ θεοῦ *Michel*855.9 (Magn. Mae.):—Pass., μάθησις δεξιῶς ἐμφυσιωθεῖσα Hp.*Lex*2; ἵνα ἐμφυσιῶται ἑκάστῳ τὸ κάλλιστον Charond.ap.Stob.4.2.24; ἐμπεφυσιωμένη κακία Diog.*Ep*.28.1.

ἔμφῠσις, εως, ἡ, *insertion* of a muscle, Gal.*UP*1.21, Orib.25.31.6.

ἐμφῠτεία, ἡ, *grafting*, in pl., Arist.*Juv*.468[b]23, Thphr.*HP*2.1.4, *CP*1.6.1: sg., ib. 1.6.5, 5.6.10.

ἐμφῠτευμα, ατος, τό, in Roman law, *hereditary lease-hold held on cultivating tenure*, Just.*Nov*.7.3.2; *quitrent* paid on such property, *Cod.Just*.1.4.32, *PMasp*.298.40 (vi A.D.).

ἐμφῠτευσις, εως, ἡ, *tenure with right to plant*, Just.*Nov*.7. *Pr*.1, al.; κατ' ἐμφύτευσιν ἔχειν *PMasp*.257.5 (vi A.D.).

2. *planting in* a place, *SEG*24.614. 11 (Maced., ii A.D.).

ἐμφῠτευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *holder of such an estate*, *PKlein.Form*314 (v/vi A.D.), Just.*Nov*.7 *Pr*.1; ἀναγνώστης καὶ ἐμφυτευτὴς τῆς κτήσεος *Inscr.Olymp*.656 (v/vi A.D.).

ἐμφῠτευτικός, ή, όν, *concerning* ἐμφύτευσις or ἐμφυτεύματα, κανών, συγγραφή, ib. 7.3.2; δίκαιον *PMasp*.298.39 (vi A.D.); *si ius* ἐμφυτευτικὸν *vel* ἐμβατευτικὸν *habeat pupillus*, Ulp.*Dig*.27.9.3.4 (perh. because of early date not connected w. ἐμφύτευσις 1, q.v., but some provincial institution).

ἐμφῠτεύω, *plant* in a place, ἀμπέλους D.Chr.7.27; *SEG*24.614.17 (Maced., ii A.D.), engraft, Pl.*Ti*.70c, *IG*12(7).62.34 (Amorgos):—Pass., Thphr.*CP*1.6.1, etc.; ἐλαίας ἐμπεφυτευμένας ἐν τοῖς κοτίνοις D.S.5.16: metaph., of souls, σώμασιν ἐμφυτευθῆναι Pl.*Ti*.42a.

2. metaph., ἐμφυτεύειν μονάρχους τοῖς Ἕλλησι Plb.2.41.10, cf. 9.29.6; ἐν τῃ ψυχῇ παράδεισον ἀρετῶν Ph.1.335.

II. *grant* ἐμφύτευσις *on* land, *PMasp*.298.39 (vi A.D.), Just.*Nov*.7.3.3, *Cod.Just*.1.2.24.5, Theophil.Antec.3.24; med., *hold* land *on such tenure*, *Cod.Just*., Theophil.Antec. ll.cc.

ἔμφῠτος, ον, *inborn, natural*, ἔ. μαντικὴν εἶχε Hdt.9.94; πατρὸς αἷμα S.*OC*1671 (lyr.); τοῖς πλουτοῦσι τοῦτο δ' ἔ. E.*Fr*.776.1, cf. Men.15.1 D.; ἔρως ἔ. τοῖς ἀνθρώποις Pl.*Smp*.191d; ἡ μὲν [ἰδέα] ἔ. οὖσα, ἐπιθυμία ἡδονῶν Id.*Phdr*.237d, cf. D.60.1; αἰσχροκέρδεια, πονηρία, Din.1.108; κακία LXXWi.12.10; ἔ. ἡ ἀρετή, opp. διδακτός, Pl.*Erx*.398c, cf. Lys.33.7; τὸ ἔ. θερμόν Hp.*Aph*.1.14; ἔ. θερμότης Arist.*Mete*.355^{b}9; οὐκ ἦν ταῦτα τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις πάτρια .. οὐδ' ἔ. D.18.203; τὰν ἔ. αὐτοῖς ἀθεσίαν *IPE*1.185 (Chersonesus). Adv. -τως Ph.*Fr*.70 H.

II. *planted*, χωρίον *PHamb*.23.16 (vi A.D.); ἐλαῖαι *BGU*241.28 (ii A.D.).

2. *implanted*, λόγος Ep.Jac.1.21.

ἐμφύω, *implant*, θεὸς δέ μοι ἐν φρεσὶν οἴμας παντοίας ἐνέφυσεν *planted* them *in* my soul, Od.22.348; ἐμφῦσαι ἔρωτά τινι X.*Mem*.1.4.7; νόον τινί Eleg.ap.Ath.7.337f, cf. Ph.1.631, al.

II. Pass., with pf. ἐμπέφῡκα and aor. 2 ἐνέφῡν: pf. subj. ἐμπεφύῃ Thgn.396:

1. *grow in* or *on*, τινί, ὅθι τε τρίχες ἵππων κρανίῳ ὠμπεφύασι (Ep. for ἐμπεφύκασι) Il.8.84: τὰ ἐμφυόμενα Hp.*Aër*.5; ἐμφύεσθαι ἐν [νήσῳ] Hdt.2.156: hence of qualities, φθόνος ἀρχῆθεν ἐμφύεται ἀνθρώπῳ *is implanted* in him, Id.3.80; ᾧ (sc. μάντει) τἀληθὲς ἐμπέφυκεν S.*OT*299; τὸ πιστὸν ἐμφῦναι φρενί Id.*OC*1488; πάντ' ἐμπέφυκε τῷ γήρᾳ κακά Id.*Fr*.949; τὸ μῶρον γυναιξὶν ἐμπέφυκε E.*Hipp*.967; οὐδεὶς χαρακτὴρ ἐμπέφυκε σώματι *is set by nature on* the body, Id.*Med*.519; κακία τῇ πόλει ἐμφύεται X.*Mem*.3.5.17, etc.: the pf. part. abs., *innate*, νόσημα πόλεως ἐ. Pl.*Lg*.736a, cf. 863b.

2. *to be rooted in, cling closely*, ὣς ἔχετ' ἐμπεφυῦῖα (Ep. part.) she hung on *clinging*, Il.1.513; ἔν τ' ἄρα οἱ φῦ χειρί *clung fast* to his hand, *clasped* his hand *tight*, as a warm greeting, 6.253, etc.; ἔφυν ἐν χερσί Od.10.397; ἐν χείρεσσι φύοντο 24.410; so χεῖρες .. ἐμπεφυκυῖαι ἦσαν τοῖσι ἐπισπαστῆρσι *stuck fast* to the handles, Hdt.6.91; ἐμφύντε τῷ φύσαντι S.*OC*1113, cf. E.*Ion*891 (anap.); ὀδὰξ ἐν χείλεσι φύντες *biting* the lips *hard*, in suppressed anger, Od.1.381, 18.410, 20.268 (so ἐμφῦσαι ὀδόντας *to fix* the teeth *in*, Ael.*NA*14.8); ἀμὺξ ἐμφῦναι Nic.*Th*.131: c. gen. D.H.11.31 (s.v.l.): abs., ἐμφύς Hdt.3.109; ἐμφὺς ὡς βδέλλα Theoc.2.56; ἐμπεφυκὼς πόνος *fixed* pain, Archig.ap.Gal.8.110.

3. metaph., *cling to*, ταῖς ἐλπίσι καὶ ταῖς παρασκευαῖς Plu.2.342c; τοῖς ἠθικοις καὶ πολιτικοῖς δόγμασι Id.*Cat.Mi*.4; τοῖς πολεμίοις Id.*Nic*.14; τὴν πόλιν ἀφέντας -φῦναι ταῖς ναυσίν Id.*Them*.9.

ἐμφωλεύω, *lurk in* .., Ph.1.315, al., Plu.2.314e, Dam.*Isid*.296, Just.*Nov*.80.9; ἡ κακηγορία -ενε τοῖς ὠσί Men.Prot.p.70 D.; esp. of disease, Aret.*SD*2.13, Gal.17(1).165.

II. *dwell in caves* or *lairs*, *OGI*424.5 (Qanawât).

III. Act., *hide, conceal*, Horap.2.90.

ἐμφωνέομαι, Pass.; *to be expressed* in certain terms, *PMasp*.6 ii 118 (vi A.D.).

ἔμφωνος, ον, *vocal*, Ael.*NA*15.27.

ἔμφωτον, τό, *hollow* of a cone, Hero *Stereom*.1.55.

ἐμψάω, poet. **ἐνιψ-**, *wipe in* or *upon*, Call.*fr*.7.13 Pf. (Med.).

ἔμψογος, ον, prob. = ἐπίψογος I, *PTeb*.276.1 (ii/iii A.D.).

ἐμψηφίζω, *enter* a debt in one's books, Hsch.; cf. ἐνιψηφίζομαι.

ἔμψηφος, ον, *adorned with gems*, φιάλη *IPE*1^2.107 (Olbia).

ἐμψίω, *feed with pap*, prob. in A.*Fr*.51, cf. Bgk. ad Hippon33.

ἐμψοφέω, *make a noise in*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.16.

ἔμψοφος, ον, *sounding*, *AP*5.243 (Paul. Sil.).

ἐμψυκτέον, *one must cool*, Gal.2.127.14.

ἐμψυκτικός, όη, όν, *cooling*, Gal.11.419; ἀγωγή Id.10.555; ἔμπλαστρος Orib.*Fr*.76. Adv. Comp. -ώτερον Aët.15.33.

ἔμψυξις, εως, ἡ, *cooling, refreshing*, Aret.*SA*1.9, Ruf.ap.Orib.*inc*.9.1, Gal.6.626.

ἐμψῡχήϊος, v.l. for ἔμψυχος in Luc.*Vit.Auct*.6.

ἐμψῡχία, ἡ, *having life in one, animation*, Epicur.*Fr*.310, Plu.2.1053b, S.E.*P*.2.25, Theo Sm.p187 H., Dam.*Pr*.18, Simp.*in Ph*.638.2.

ἐμψῡχοποιέω, *endow with life*, Heph.Astr.3.7.13.

ἔμψῡχος, ον, *having life in one, animate*, opp. ἄψυχος, Hdt.1.140, al., Simon.106.4, S.*OC*1486, E.*Alc*.139, Pl.*Phdr*.245e, al. ἔ. νεκρός 'a *breathing* corpse', S.*Ant*.1167; γῦπες ἔ. τάφοι Gorg.*Fr*.5a D.; μὴ κτείνειν τὸ ἔ., of Empedocles, Arist.*Rh*.1373^{b}14, cf. E.*Fr*.472.18 (anap.); ἔμψυχον οὐδὲν ἐσθίει Alex.27.2, cf. 220.3; δοῦλος ἔ. ὄργνον Arist.*EN*1161^{b}4; εἶναι τὸν βασιλέα ἔ. νόμον Ph.2.135, cf. Diotog.ap.Stob.4.7.61; ἔμψυχα, τά, *animals*, Th.7.29, *PGiss*.40 ii 22 (iii A.D.): Sup., ὅσα ἐμψυχότατα .. ἦν *most full of vital fluid*, Pl.*Ti*.74e.

2. of diction, *animated, vivid*, λέξεις Arist.*Fr*.129 Bonitz, cf. Luc.*Dem.Enc*.14; so ἔ. ἄγαλμα *AP*12.56 (Mel.); πάθη Longin.34.4: Comp., ἡ ἀληθὴς εὐφημία -οτέρα τῶν Δαιδάλου ἔργων Them.*Or*.28.342d. Adv. -ως Plu.2.790f: Sup. -ότατα Herm.*in Phdr*.p.61 A, Alcid.*Soph*.*fr*.15(28) R.

ἐμψῡχόω, *animate*, ἐνεψύχωσε δ' ὁ γλύπτας τὸν λίθον *AP*9.774 (Glauc.), *enliven*, Sopat.Rh.8.58.28 W.:—Pass., *Gp*.15.2.28, Porph.*Gaur*.tit.

ἐμψῡχρία, ἡ, *cold*, *Placit*.2.4.5.

ἔμψῡχρος, ον, *cold*, Hp.*Epid*.6.6.2: Comp., cj. in Thphr.*Sens*.53.

ἐμψῡχω, *cool, refresh*, Philonid.ap.Ath.15.676c, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.4.1, Aret.*CA*2.3, Gal.11.387: aor. 2 part. Pass. ἐμψῠγέντες S.E.*P*.1.51.

ἐμψῡχωσις, εως, ἡ, *animating*, Gal.4. 763, Plot.4.3.9, Porph.*Gaur*.2.4, al.

ἐν, poet. **ἐνί, εἰν, εἰνί** (Il.8.199, etc.), forms used by Ep. and Lyric Poets as the metre requires, but only as f.l. in Trag., εἰν S.*Ant*.1241; εἰνί E.*Heracl*.893: Arc. and Cypr. ἰν *IG*5(2).3.5, al., *ICS*217.9, 27; also sts. in Crete, *Inscr.Cret*.2.xii16 Ab 2, 3 (Eleutherna, vi B.C.), 2.v 1.5 (Axos, vi/v B.C.).

A. WITH DAT.

I. OF PLACE,

1. *in*, νήσῳ ἐν ἀμφιρύτῃ Od.1.50; ἐν δώμασ' ἐμοῖσιν Il.6.221; ἐνὶ προθύροισιν 11.777; κοίλησ' ἐνὶ νηυσί Od.2.27; with names of cities or island, as ἐν Ἀθήνῃς, ἐν Τροίῃ, Il.2.549, 162; ἡ ἐν Κερκύρᾳ ναυμαχία Th.1.57; ἡ ἐν Σαλαμῖνι μάχη Isoc.5.147 (but in Att. the Prep. is sts. omitted, as with Ἐλευσῖνι, Μαραθῶνι; where ἐν is used it = *in the district of* .., ἐν Ἐλευσῖνι *IG*21028.11, ἐμ Μαραθῶνι ib. 1243.21): ἐν χερσὶν ἐμῇσι *in* my arms, Il.22.426; ἐνὶ θυμῷ Od.16.331, etc.; w. place-name indicating place of residence, Νικοβούλη ἐν

Ἐφέσ͂οι καλή *SEG*31.763(a) (Thasos, iii B.C.), al.; also w. gen., ἐν κώμης Φεβίχεως μεγάλης *CPR*5.15.3, *PVindob.Sijp*.7.2, *Stud.Pal*.20.127.6 (all v A.D.).

b. ἐν τοῖς ἰχθύσιν *in* the fish-market, Antiph.125; ἐν τῷ μύρῳ Ar.*Eq*.1375; so ἐν τοῖν δυοῖν ὀβολοῖν ἐθεώρουν ἄν *in* the two-obol seasts, D.18.28.

2. elliptic, in such phrases as ἐν Ἀλκινόοιο Od.7.132, cf. *Leg.Gort*.2.21, etc.; εἰν Ἀΐδαο Il.22.389, Att. ἐν Ἅιδου (v. Ἅιδης): later ἐν τοῖ τινός *PRev.Laws*38.1 (iii B.C.), Ev.Luc.2.49; ἐν ἡμετέρου Hdt.1.35, 7.8. δ´; ἐμ Πανδίονος *IG*2.1138.8; ἐνΔημοτιωνιδῶν ib. 2.841[b]21; ἐν τῶν πόλεων ib. 1[2].56.14: mostly with pr. n., but sts. with Appellatives, as, ἐν ἀφνειοῦ πατρός Il.6.47; ἐν ἀνδρὸς εὐσεβεστάτου E.*IA*926; ἐν παιδοτρίβου, ἐν κιθαριστοῦ, *at the school of* .., Ar.*Nu*.973, Pl.*Tht*.206a; ἐν γειτόνων (v. γείτων); in fig. phr., ἐν αὑτοῦ εἶναι *to be in control of oneself*, ἐν σαυτοῦ (v.l. σαυτῷ, cf. sense I 6) γενοῦ S.*Ph*.950, cf. Men.*Sam*.125; οὐκέτ᾽ ἐν ἐμαυτοῦ ἦν Pl.*Chrm*.155d; ἐν ὑμῶν αὐτῶν γένεσθε Lib.*Or*.35.15.

3. *in. within, surrounded by* οὐρανὸς ἐν αἰθέρι καὶ νεφέλῃσι Il.15.192; after Hom., of clothing, armour, etc., ἐν ἐσθῆτι Hdt.2.159; ἐν πεπλώματι S.*Tr*.613; ἐν ἔντεσι Pi.*O*.4.24; ἐν ὅπλοσι *in* or *under* arms, Hdt.1.13, etc.; also of particular kinds of arms, ἐν τόξοις, ἀκοντίοις, etc., *equipped with* them, dub. in X.*Mem*.3.9.2; ἐν μαχαίρῃ *PTeb*.16.14 (ii B.C.); ἐν μεγάλοις φορτίοις βαδίζειν καὶ τρέχειν X.*Cyr*.2.3.14; ἐν βαθεῖ πώγωνι Luc.*Salt*.5.

4. *on, at* or *by*, ἐν ποταμῷ Il.18.521, Od.5.466; ἐν ὄρεσσιν 19.205; οὔρεος ἐν κορυφῇς Il.2.456; ἐν θρόνοις Od.8.422; νευρὴ ἐν τόξῳ the string *on* the bow, Il.15.463; ἐν [ξίφει] ἧλοι 11.29; κατεκλάσθη ἐνὶ καυλῷ ἔγχος was broken off *at* or *by* the shaft, 13.608; ἐν πέτροισι πέτρον ἐκτρίβων S.*Ph*.296; ἐν οἴνῳ *at* wine, prob. in Call.*Ep*.23, Luc.*Dem.Enc*.15.

5. *in the number of, amongst*, freq. in Hom., ἐν Δαναοῖσι, προμάχοισι, μέσσοισιν, νεκύεσσι, Il.1.109, 3.31, 7.384, Od.12.383, al.; οἴῃ ἐν ἀθανάτοισιν Il.1.398; and with Verbs of ruling, ἐν δ᾽ ἄρα τοῖσιν ἦρχ᾽ 13.689; ἀνδράσιν ἐν πολλοῖσι .. ἀνάσσων Od.19.110; φῦλον ἐν ἀνθρώποισι ματαιότατον Pi.*P*.3.21; ἐν τοῖς οἰκείοισιν ἀνὴρ χρηστός S.*Ant*.661; ἐν γυναιξὶν ἄλκιμος E.*Or*.754:—for ἐν τοῖς c. Sup., v. ὁ A VIII 6.

b. *in the presence of*, ἐν πᾶσι Od.2.194; πτωχὸς ὢν ἐν ἐσθλοῖσιν λέγειν E.*Fr*.703; λέγοντες ἐν τῷ δήμῳ Pl.*R*.565b: μακρηγορεῖν ἐν ειδόσι Th.2.36; ἔλεγον ἐν τοῖς τριάκοντα Lys.12.6; ἐν τοῖς ὄχλοις εἰπεῖν Isoc.3.21; λέγειν ἐν ἀνδράσιν (of a woman) Lys.32.11; of a trial, διαγωνίζεσθαι, διαδικάζεσθαι ἔν τισι, Pl.*Grg*.464d, *Lg*.916b; προὐκαλούμην ἐν τοῖς αὐτοῖς δικασταῖς Antipho 6.23.

6. *in one's hands, within one's reach* or *power*, νίκης πείρατ᾽ ἔχονται ἐν αθανάτοισι θεοῖσι Il.7.102; δύναμις γὰρ ἐν ὑμῖν Od.10.69 (comp. the Homeric phrases θεῶν ἐν γούνασι κεῖται Il.17.514; ἐν γὰρ χερσὶ τέλος πολέμου 16.630); freq. in Hdt. and Att., ἔστιν ἔν τινι, c. inf., it depends *on* him to .., rests *with* him to .., ἔστιν ἐν σοὶ ἢ .. ἤ .. Hdt.6.109, cf. 3.85, etc.; ταῦτα δ᾽ ἐν τῷ δαίμονι καὶ τῇδε φῦναι χἀτέρᾳ S.*OC*1443; ἐν σοὶ γάρ ἐσμεν Id.*OT*314; ἐν σοὶ δ᾽ ἐσμὲν καὶ ζῆν καὶ μή E.*Alc*.278; ἐν τῷδε κἀχόμεσθα σωθῆναι λόγῳ*;* Id.*Heracl*.498 (v. ἔχω C V); ἐν ταῖς ναυσὶ τῶν Ἑλλήνων τὰ πράγματα ἐγένετο Th.1.74; ἐν τῷ θεῷ τὸ τέλος ἦν, οὐκ ἐμοί D.18.193; also ἐν τούτῳ εἰσὶν πᾶσαι αἱ ἀποδείξεις depend *on* this, Pl.*Prt*.354e; ἐν τούτῳ λύεται ἡ ἀπορία ἢ ἄλλοθι οὐδαμοῦ ib. 321e; ἔν γ᾽ ἐμοί so far as rests *with* me, S.*OC*153 (lyr.); ἐν δὲ σοὶ λελείψομαι E.*Hipp*.324; also ἐν ἐμοί *in* my judgement, S.*OC*1214 (lyr.); ἐν θεοῖς καλά *in the eyes of* the gods, Id.*Ant*.925; ἐν ἑαυτῷ *in control of oneself*, Hp.*Morb*.1.30, X.*An*.1.5.17.

7. *in respect of*, ἐν πάντεσσ᾽ ἔργοισι δαήμονα φῶτα Il.23.671; ἐν γήρᾳ σύμμετρός τινι *in point of* age .., S.*OT*1112; ἐν ἐμοὶ θρασύς *in* my case, *towards* me, Id.*Aj*.1315; ἐν θανοῦσιν ὑβριστής ib. 1092; ἡ ἐν τοῖς ὅπλοις μάθησις Pl.*La*.190d; also οὐδὲν δεινὸν μὴ ἐν ἐμοὶ στῇ stop *with* me, Id.*Ap*.28b.

8. in a pregnant construction with Verbs of motion, *into*; implying both *motion to* and subsequent *position in* a place, ἐν κονίῃσι χαμαὶ πέσεν *fell* [to the dust and lay] *in* it, Il.4.482, etc.; βάλον ἐν κονίῃσι 5.588; νηῒ δ᾽ ἐνὶ πρύμνῃ ἔναρα θῆκ᾽ 10.570; ἐν χερσὶ τιθέναι 1.441, etc.; ἐν χερσὶ βαλεῖν 5.574; ἐν στήθεσσι μένος βαλεῖν ib. 513; ἐν Τρωσὶν ὄρουσαν 16.258; ἐν χερσὶ πεσέειν 6.81; λέων ἐν βουσὶ θορών 5.161; ἐν δ᾽ οἶνον ἔχευεν ἐν δέπαϊ χρυσέῳ Od.20.261; ἐν τεύχεσσιν ἔδυνον Il.23.131: in Trag. and Att., ἐν ποίμναις πίτνων S.*Aj*.184 (lyr.), cf. 374 (lyr.); ἐν χωρίῳ ἐμπεπτωκώς Th.7.87; ἡ ἐν τῷ Σπειραίῳ τῶν νεῶν καταφυγή Id.8.11; ἐν τόπῳ καταπεφευγέναι Pl.*Sph*.260c; ἐν ᾄδου διαπορευφείς Id.*Lg*.905b; ῥιπτοῦντες σφᾶς ἐν τῇ θαλάσσῃ Arr.*An*.1.19.4; later, with Verbs of *coming* and *going*, διαβάντες ἐν τῇ Σάμῳ Paus.7.4.3, cf. LXXTo.5.5, Arr.*Epict*.1.11.32, etc.: τὸν ἐν Σικελίᾳ πλοῦν is f.l. in Lys.19.43 codd.

9. πίνειν ἐν ποτηρίῳ to drink *from* a cup, Luc.*DDeor*.6.2; ἐν ἀργύρῳ πίνειν Id.*Merc.Cond*.26; ἐν μικροῖς D.L.1.104.

10. ἄργυρος ἐν ἐκπώμασι silver *in the form of* plate, Plu.2.260a; ἐμ φέρνῃ, ἐν θέματι, *as* a dowry, pledge, *PPetr*.1p.37, *PTeb*.120.125 (i B.C.).

11. in citations, ἐν τοῦ σκήπτρου τῇ παραδόσει *in* the passage of the Il. describing this, Th.1.9; ἐν Διομήδεος ἀριστείῃ Hdt.2.116, cf. Pl.*Tht*.147c, *Phlb*.33b.

II. OF STATE, CONDITION or POSITION:

1. of outward circumstances, ἐν πολέμῳ Od.10.553; ἐν δαιτί Il.4.259; ἐν καρὸς αἴσῃ 9.378; ἐν μοίρῃ Od.22.54; οὑμὸς ἐν φάει βίος E.*Ph*.1281; ἐν γένει εἶναί τινι to be related to .., S.*OT*1016; of occupations, pursuits, ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ εἶναι to be engaged *in* philosophy, Pl.*Phd*.59a, cf. *R*.489b; οἱ ἐν ποιήσι γενόμενοι poets, Hdt.2.82; οἱ ἐν τοῖς πράγμασι ministers of state, Th.3.28; οἱ ἐν τέλει the magistrates, Id.7.73, etc.; τοὺς ἐν ταῖς μοναρχίαις ὄντας Isoc.2.5; ὁ ἐν ταῖς προσόδοις *PPetr*.1p.62; ὁ μάντις ἦν ἐν τῇ τέχνῃ *in the practice of* it, S.*OT*562.

2. of inward states, of feeling, etc., ἐν φιλότητι, ἐν δοιῇ, Il.7.302, 9.230; ἐν φόβῳ γενέσθαι Pl.*R*.578e; οὐκ ἐν αἰσχύνῃ τὰ σά E.*Ph*.1276; ἐν σιωπῇ τἀμά Id.*Ion*1397; ἐν ὀργῇ ἔχειν τινά to make him the object of one's anger, Th.2.21; ἐν ἔριδι εἶναι ibid.; ἐν αἰτίᾳ σχεῖν τινά to blame him, Hdt.5.106; ἐν αἰτίᾳ βαλεῖν S.*OT*656 (lyr.); ἐν αἰτίᾳ εἶναι to have the blame, X.*Mem*.2.8.9, etc.; οἱ ἐν ταῖς αἰτίαις D.*Ep*.2.14.

3. freq. with neut. Adj., ἐν βραχεῖ, = βραχέως, S.*El*.673; ἐν τάχει, = ταχέως, Id.*OT*765, etc.; ἐν καλῷ ἐστί, = καλῶς ἔχει, E.*Heracl*.971; ἐν ἀσφαλεῖ [ἐστί] Id.*IT*762; ἐν εὐμαρεῖ [ἐστί] Id.*Hel*.1227; ἐν ἐλαφρῷ ποιήσασθαι Hdt.3.154; ἐν ἴσῳ,= ἴσως, ἐν ὁμοίῳ, = ὁμοίως, Th.2.53: less freq. in pl., ἐν ἀργοῖς, = ἀργῶς, S.*OT*287; ἐν κενοῖς, = κενῶς, Id.*Aj*.971: with a Subst., ἰ(ν) τύχαι *i-tu-ka-i Kafizin*169(a).1; ἐν δίκᾳ, = δικαίως, opp. παρὰδίκαν, Pi.*O*.2.16, cf. S.*Tr*.1069, Ar.*Eq*.258, Pl.*R*.475c, al.; ἦσαν οὐκέτι ὁμοίως ἐν ἡδονῇ ἄρχοντες Th.1.99, cf. Pl.*Epin*.977b.

III. OF THE INSTRUMENT, MEANS or MANNER, ἐν πυρὶ πρήσαντες Il.7.429; δῆσαι ἐνὶ δεσμῷ 5.386, cf. Od.12.54, etc.; but in most cases the orig. sense may be traced, to put *in* the fire and burn, *in* fetters and bind, etc.; so ἐν πόνοις δαμέντα A.*Pr*.425 (lyr.); ἔζευξα πρῶτος ἐν ζυγοῖσι κνώδαλα ib. 462; ἔργον ἐν κύβοις Ἄρης κρινεῖ Id.*Th*.414; also ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖσιν or ἐν ὄμμασιν ὁρᾶσθαι, ἰδέσθαι, to see *with* or *before* one's eyes, i.e. have the object *in* one's eye, Il.3.306, Od.10.385, etc.; ἔν τε τῇ ὄψει διαγιγνώσκειν καὶ ἐν τῇ ἀκοῇ Pl.*Tht*.206a; also ἐν ὠσὶ νωμῶν ὄρνιθας A.*Th*.25; also ἐν λιταῖς *by* prayers, S.*Ph*.60; ἐν δόλῳ *by* deceit, ib. 102; ἐν λόγοις *by* words,

A.*Ch*.613 (lyr.); ἀπέκτειναν ἐν τῇ προφάσει ταύτῃ Lys.13.12, cf. Antipho 5.59; ψαύειν ἐν κερτομίοις γλώσσαις S.*Ant*.961 (lyr.); ἐν τοῖς ὁμοίοις νόμοις ποιήσαντες τὰς κρίσεις Th.1.77; esp. with Verbs of showing, σημαίνειν ἐν ἱεροῖς καὶ οἰωνοῖς X.*Cyr*.8.7.3; τὰ πραχθέντα .. ἐν .. ἐπιστολαῖς ἴστε ye know *by* letters, Th.7.11; ἐν τῇδε ῥάβδῳ πάντα ποιήσεις Ezek.*Exag*.132, cf. *PMag.Osl*.1.108.

2. of a personal instrument, ἐν τῷ ἄρχοντι τῶν δαιμονίων ἐκβάλλει τὰ δαιμόνια Ev.Matt.9.34.

IV. Of Time, ὥρῃ ἐν εἰαρινῇ Il.16.643; ἐν νυκτί Hdt.6.69, X.*Smp*.1.9; ἐν χρόνῳ μακρῷ S.*Ph*.235, *OC*88; ἐν τούτῳ (sc. τῷ χρόνῳ) *in* this space of time, Hdt.1.126, etc.; ἐν ᾧ (sc. χρόνῳ) *during the time* that, S.*Tr*.929, etc. (also ἐν οἷς Arist.*Mu*.391[a]2); ἐν ὅσῳ Th.3.28; ἐν ταῖς σπονδαῖς *in the time of* the truce, X.*An*.3.1.1; ἐν τῇ ἑορτῇ Th.7.73 (but in some phrases the ἐν is omitted, as μυστηρίοις *in the course of* the mysteries, Ar.*Pl*.1013; τραγῳδοῖς *at the performance of* .., Aeschin.3.36).

b. ἐν ἄρχοντι Μητροδώρῳ *during* the archonship of M., *IG*7.1773 (Thebes, ii A.D.); ἐν ἄρχοντι Σύλλᾳ ib. 3.113, *IG*9(1).748 iii 49 (Myanian treaty at Delphi, *c*.190 B.C.).

2. *in, within*, ἐν ἡμέρῃ Hdt.1.126; ἐν ἔτεσι πεντήκοντα Th.1.118; ἐν τρισὶ μησί X.*HG*1.1.37, etc.; μυρίαις ἐν ἁμέραις *in*, i.e. *after* countless days, E.*Ph*.305 (lyr.); ἐν ἡμέραις πολλαῖς νοσῆσαι Procop.*Arc*.9.35.

V. Of Numbers generally, ἐν δυσὶ σταδίοις *within* two stadia, D.S.20.74, cf. 19.39, dub. in Th.6.1.

2. with gen. of price, ἐν δύο ταλάντων LXX3Ki.16.24.

3. *amounting to*, προῖκα ἐν δραχμαῖς ἐννακοσίαις *BGU*970.14 (ii A.D.), etc.

B. with Acc., Pi.*P*.2.11, 5.38, *N*.7.31, etc., Corinna *fr*.1 col.i.21 P.; in Boeot., Thess., NWGk. inscr., *IG*9(1).748 iii (Delphi), 31.572 (Krannon, ii B.C.), *IG*9(2).1226.21 (Larissa), etc.; Cypr. *i-ta-ti-o-ne* ἰ(ν) τὰ(ν) θιόν *ICS*217.27; *into, on, for*, Arc. **ἰν,** νόμος ἰν ἄματα πάντα *IG*5(2).5; γράψαι ἐν χάλκωμα ib. 511; ἐν πελτοφόρας ἀπεγράψατο ib. 7.210 (Aegosthenae), etc.; also poet., ἐν πάντα νόμον Pi.*P*.2.86,

C. Without Case, as Adverb, in the phrase ἐν δέ ..,

1. *and therein*, Il.9.361; ἐν μέν .. ἐν δέ Od.13.244.

2. *and among them*, Il.2.588, etc.; in Hdt., mostly ἐν δὲ δή .. 3.39, 5.95; or ἐν δὲ καί .. 2.43, 172, 176.

3. *and beside, moreover* (not in Att. Prose), Pi.*fr*.70b.10, 11, 15 S.-M., S.*Aj*.675, *OT*181 (lyr.), al.; ἐν δ' ὑπέρας τε κάλους τε πόδας τ' ἐνέδησεν ἐν αὐτῇ Od.5.260, Myc. only in compds., e.g. *e-ne-e-si* (v. ἔνειμι).

4. ἔνι, = ἔνεστι, ἔνεισι, Il.20.248, etc.

D. Position: ἐν freq. stands between its Subst. and the Adj. agreeing therewith, Il.22.61, B.5.41, etc.: without an Adj., τῷ δ' ἐν ἐρινεός ἐστι μέγας Od.12.103: most freq. in Hom. in the form ἐνί, which is then written by anastrophe ἔνι, Il.7.221, Od.5.57; in Pi. between Subst. and gen., χόρτοις ἐν λέοντος *O*.13.44, al.—One or more independent words sts. come between the Prep. and its dat., as in Od.11.115: also in Prose, Hdt.6.69.

E. In Compos.,

I. with Verbs, the Prep. mostly retains its sense of being *in* or *at* a place, etc., c. dat., or folld. by εἰς .., or ἐν ..: in such forms as ἐνορᾶν τινί τι, in translating, we resolve the compd., to remark a thing *in* one.

b. also, *at* a person, ἐγγελᾶν, ἐνυβρίζειν τινί.

2. with Adjs., it expresses

a. a modified degree, as in ἔμπηλος, ἔμπικρος, ἔνσιμος, *rather* …

b. the possession of a quality, as in ἔναιμος *with* blood *in it*, ἐνάκανθος thorny: ἔμφωνος *with* a voice: ἔννομος *in accordance with* law, etc.

II. ἐν becomes ἐμ- before the labials β μ π φ ψ; ἐγ- before the gutturals γ κ ξ χ; ἐλ- before λ; ἐρ- before ρ; rarely ἐσ- before σ; but Inscrr. and Papyri often preserve ἐν in all these cases.

ἐναβρύνομαι, fut. -σβρῠνοῦμαι App.*BC*4.68:—*pride oneself on*, c. dat., D.H.*Dem*.5, App. l.c., etc.; χώρα ἐ. ὕδασιν Procop.*Goth*.4. 20.

2. *to be effeminate* in dress, Luc.*Salt*.2, D.C.43.43.

ἐνᾰβύσσαιος, v.l. for ἀβύσσαιος.

ἐνάγᾰμαι [ᾰγ], *admire in*, v.l. for ἐναυγάζομαι (q.v.), Ph.1.449.

ἐναγγειόσπερμος, ον, *having the seed in a capsule*, Thphr.*HP*1.11.3, *CP*4.7.5.

ἐνᾰγείρω, *gather together in* or *with*, Nic.*Th*.945 (tm.):—Med., A.R.3.347: Ep. aor. part. Pass. ἐναγρόμενος Opp.*H*.2.351.

ἐνᾰγελάζομαι, Pass., *assemble like a flock in*, πειρῶ φίλων ἀγέλας ἐ. σου τῇ οἰκίᾳ Epict.*Gnom*.41.

ἐνᾰγής, ές, = ἐν ἄγει ὤν, *under a curse* or *pollution* because of blood-shed, of the Alcmeonidae, Hdt.1.61, 5.70 sq.; ἀπὸ τούτου ἐναγεῖς καὶ ἀλιτήριοι τῆς θεοῦ ἐκαλοῦντο Th.1.126; ἐναγὴς τοῦ Ἀπόλλωνος Aeschin.3.110: Sup., Hermog.*Inv*.1.4.

II. in S.*OT*656 (lyr.), τὸν ἐναγῆ φίλον one *who has invoked a curse upon his head* (in case of treachery); *involving such a curse*, θεοῖς δ' ἐναγέα τέλεα πελομένων καλῶς ἐπίδρομ' A.*Supp*.123.

ἐνᾰγίζω, fut. -ιῶ Is.6.51.7.30:—*offer sacrifice to the dead*, opp. θύω (to the gods), τινί Hdt.1.167; ἐ. τινὶ ὡς ἥρωϊ, opp. θύειν τινὶ ὡς ἀθανάτῳ, Id.2.44, cf. Is.6.51, al., Plb.23.10.17; τοῖς κατὰ πόλεμον τελευτήσασιν *IG*21006.26 (ii B.C.): c. acc. rei, ἐ. ἀποπυρίδας τινί Clearch.16; κριόν Plu.*Thes*.4, etc.

ἐνᾰγικός, ή, όν, *of an* ἐναγής, χρήματα Id.2.825c.

ἐνᾰγιος, α, ον, *under a curse*, χρόνοι *PMag.Par*.1.844.

ἐνᾰγισμα, ατος, τό, *an offering to the dead*, Ar.*Fr*.488.12, Arist.*Ath*.58.1, Epicur.*Fr*.217, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.28, D.C.67.9.

ἐνᾰγισμός, ὁ, *offering to the dead*, *CIG*1976 (Thessalonica), 3645 (Lampsacus), J.*AJ*19.4.6 (pl.), Plu.*Pyrrh*.31, D.C.77.12.

II. generally, *sacrifice*, in pl., J.*BJ*1.1.1, al., also sg., *SEG*23.207.13 (Messene, Augustus).

ἐνᾰγιστήριον, τό, *place for offering to the dead*, *IG*4.203.9 (Corinth).

ἐναγκᾰλίζομαι, Med., *take in one's arms*, *AP*7.476.10 (Mel.), LXXPr.24.48; τέκνα Plu.*Cam*.5, *IG*12(7).395.25 (Amorgos): metaph., Νεῖλος [πόλιν] ἐ. Procop.Gaz.*Ep*.133; of a science, Apollon.Cit.3.

II. Pass., *to be taken in the arms*, D.S.3.58.

ἐναγκᾰλισμα, ατος, τό, *that which embraces*, ὠκεανὸς κόσμου ἐ. Secund.*Sent*.2.

ἐναγκοινέομαι, (ἄγκοινα) *hurl like a javelin*, κεραυνόν Eust.839.11.

ἐναγκῠλάω and **-όω,** *fit thongs* (ἀγκύλαι II. 2) *to* javelines, for the purpose of throwing them by, ἐναγκυλῶντες X.*An*.4.2.28 (D.S.14.27 has -οῦντες):—Med., Ach.Tat.2.34, Plu.2.180d (-ούμενον):—Pass., ἀκόντιον ἐνηγκύληται *has* a dart *ready to throw*, Ael.*NA*5.3.

ἐναγκῠλίζω, med. = ἐναγκυλάω, Poll.1.136; pass., *to be fitted into a loop*, Plb.27.11.5.

ἐναγκωνίζω, Att. fut. -ιῶ, *lean on the elbow*, Hsch.

ἐναγλᾰΐζομαι, Med., = ἐναβρύνομαι, Agath.3.28, Eust.9.43; act., *set gloriously in*, τὸν νέον εὐσεβέων χώρῳ ἐναγλάϊσον *GVI*1154 (Samos, ii/i B.C.).

ἔναγμος, ον, *of a fracture*, περιφέρεια Sor.*Fract*.10.

ἐναγοράζειν· ἐναθροίζεσθαι, Hsch.

ἐναγρόμενος, v. ἐναγείρω.

ἔναγρος· ἔπαγρος, Hsch.

II. epith. of Apollo at Siphnos, Id.

ἐναγρυπνέω, = ἐπαγρυπνέω, c. dat., Lyd.*Mag*.3.58, al.

ἔναγχος, Adv. *just now, lately*, Ar.*Nu*.639, Eup.181.2, Lys.19.50, Pl.*Grg*.462c, D.21.36; τὸ ἔ. Ar.*Ec*.823; opp. πάλαι, Isoc.19.43; τὸ ἔ. πάθος the *recent* misfortune, App.*BC*1.9: c. gen., ἔ. τοῦ χρόνου D.H.7.45, Pl.*Chrm*.155b, *Tht*.147c, D.11.5, 13.32, etc.

ἐνάγω [ᾰ], *lead in*, Ti.Locr.99e; *bring in*, Anon.*in EN*225.3 (Pass.).

II. *lead on, urge, persuade*, ἐνῆγόν σφεας οἱ χρησμοί Hdt.5.90; ἐνῆγε τῇ συμβουλῇ κελεύων .. Id.3.1, cf. 5.104, Th.4.21, etc.: mostly c. inf., μαίνεσθαι ἐνάγει ἀνθρώπους (sc. Bacchus) Hdt.4.79; ἐνάγει προθυμίη τινὰ ἀποθνήσκειν Id.5.49; ἐνῆγέ σφεας ὥστε ποιέειν Id.4.145; ἐ. τινὰ εἴς τι Plu.*Brut*.46, etc.:—Med., App.*Pun*.65.

2. c. acc. rei, *urge on, promote*, τὸν πόλεμον Th.1.67, cf. 4.24; τὴν ἔξοδον Id.2.21; τὴν στρατείαν Id.6.15; περί τινος ib. 61

III. *bring into court, accuse*, κλοπῆς of theft, J.*AJ*2.6.7 (Pass.); ἐ. πρός τινας δίκην *CPR*232.24 (ii/iii A.D.); ὁ ἐνάγων *the prosecutor*, Heph.Astr.3.34; ἐναγόμενος *defendant*, ibid., *Cod.Just*.4.21.16.

ἐνᾰγωγή, ἡ, *prosecution, suit, claim*, *Sammelb*.5357.13 (v A.D.), *Cod.Just*.3.10.2, etc.

ἐνᾰγωνίζομαι, Ion. fut. -ιεῦμαι Hdt.3.83:—*compete* in a contest *with*, τινί Id.2.160, 3.83.

2. *take part in*, ἡ τύχη ἐ. τοῖς τῶν ἀνθρώπων βίοις Plb.1.4.5, cf. 5.85.7.

II. ἐναγωνίσασθαι εὐμενῆ τοῖς Ἕλλησιν favourable for them *to fight in*, Th.2.74; πεδιὰς ἱππεῦσιν ἐ. ἐπιτήδειος Jul.*Or*.2.63d.

ἐνᾰγώνιος, ον, *of* or *for a contest, contending in the games*, παῖς Pi.*N*.6.13; freq. in later Prose, αἱ νῖκαι αἱ ἐ. Arist.*VV*1250[b]37; ἐ. κόσμος Duris70 J.; ὄρχησις D.H.7.72, Luc.*Salt*.32.

2. ἐ. θεοί gods *who presided over the games*, esp. Hermes, Pi.*P*.2.10, Simon.18.1, A.*Fr*.384, cf. Ar.*Pl*.1161, *IG*2.1181; Ἀφροδίτη ib. 3.189.

II. *of, in* or *for battle*, πυκνώσεις ἐ. closing of the ranks *in battle*, Plb.18.29.2; παρακελευσμός Id.10.12.5; ἐνέργεια D.S.20.95; σχῆμα D.H.6.13; ἀρετή Onos.1.13 (v.l.).

III. Rhet., *suited for forensic oratory* or *debate*, λόγος, πνεῦμα, λέξις, D.H.*Is*.20, *Th*.23, *Dem*.18, cf. Demetr.*Eloc*.193; *vehement*, κίνησις D.S.18.67; πάθος Longin.22.1.

2. of style, *energetic, vivid*, opp. διηγηματικός (as epith. of Il. compared with the Od.), Id.9.13, cf. Arg. Od. Adv. -ίως *incisively, vehemently*, Plu.2.771a, Longin.18.2.

IV. *alarmed, distressed*, Arg.Ar.*Pax*1.7.

ἐνᾰγωνισις, εως, ἡ, *struggle*, Procop.*Goth*.4.32 (s.v.l.).

ἐνᾰδημονέω, *to be greatly afflicted in*, ἐρημίαις J.*AJ*15.7.7.

ἐναδιαφορέω, *submit to*, τῇ αἰκίᾳ τοῦ Πατρόκλου Sch.Il.17.168.

ἑνᾰδικός, ή, όν, *pertaining to unity*, Dam.ap.*AB*1369. Adv. -κῶς Procl.*in Prm*.p.625 S.

ἐνᾱδολεσχέω, *prate about*, Ph.2.59.

ἐνάδοντες· ἐμπεσόντες, Hsch.

ἐνᾴδω, *sing among others*, Arist.*Pr*.918[b]22.

ἐνᾰείρομαι, *lift up in*, κῶας χερσίν A.R.4.171 (v.l. ἀν-).

ἐνάενος [ᾰ], ον, *of a year old*, Thphr.*HP*8.11.5, *Stud.Pal*.1.62.33, al. (i A.D.).

ἐνᾰέξω, aor. ἐνηέξησα, *produce in*, ἀρούραις Nic.*Al*.102; ἐν μὲν ἀέξειν ποίην, ἐν δὲ νομούς D.P.998.

ἐνᾱερίζω, *lift in air*, Hsch.

ἐνᾱέριος, ον, *inhabiting* or *situated in the air*, ζῷα Ti.Locr.101c, Gal.*Thras*.40; μεῖξις Luc.*Musc.Enc*.6; opp. ἔγγειος, Them.*Or*.13.168b, cf. Porph.*Gaur*.10.6, M.Ant.12.24.

ἐνάερος [ᾱ], ον, *tinted like the air*, χρῶμα Plu.2.915c.

ἐνᾰετία, ἡ, *period of nine years*, *PSI*4.281.40 (ii A.D.); cf. ἐνναετία.

ἐναθλέω, = ἀθλέω ἐν, τοῖς πολέμοις, ταῖς τοξείαις, D.S.1.54, 3.8; ἐν γυμνασίοις καὶ πόνοις Id.16.44; μαθήμασι Luc.*Am*.45; [ὑπολήψεσι] Arr.*Epict*.3.16.13:—Med., ἐνηθλήσω προνοίᾳ *AP*7.117 (lt.Zenod.gt.).

2. *bear up bravely under*, ταῖς βασάνοις Ael.*VH*2.4; πρὸς τοὺς πόνους Iamb.*Protr*.20.

ἔναθλος, ον, *laborious*, πόνοι Ph.1.646.

II. ἔναθλον, τό, *contest*, in pl., dub. in *IG*7.2532.

ἐναθρέω, = ἀθρέω ἐν, *to look searchingly on* or *in*, Hsch.

ἐν‹α›θροίζομαι, gloss on ἐναγοράζειν, Hsch.

ἐναθύρω [ῡ], = ἀθύρω ἐν, χοροῖς καὶ μέλεσι Him.*Or*.21.8, cf. 4.9.

ἐνᾱΐδιος, ον, (αἶα) *underground*, οἶκος *Epigr.Gr*.321.9; cf. ὑπαΐδιος.

ἐναιέτια, τά, (ἀετός III) *pediment-sculptures*, *BSA*16.193 (Parthenon), *IG*1.348.76, 4.1484.112 (Epid.).

ἐναιθέριος, ον, *in upper air* Arat.532, M.Ant.12.24; θεοί Poll.1.23.

ἐναίθομαι, Pass., *burn in*, Q.S.11.94, *BSAA*8.60 (Gizeh).

ἐναίθριος, ον, *fully exposed*, τόποι Thphr.*CP*5.14.2.

ἐναικίζω, *scourge*, *Et.Gud*.188.8, Suid.

ἐναιλέω, v. ἐναιρέω.

ἐναιμάσσω, = sq., Sch.S.*Ph*.1002.

ἐναιμᾰτόω, *supply with blood*, Hp.*Oss*.18.

ἐναιμήεις, εσσα, εν, = sq., κέντρα μύωπος *AP*6.233 (Maec.).

ἐναιμής, ές, *covered with blood*, Ἄρηος .. ἐναιμέος orac. in Robert *DAMM*92 (Syedra, i B.C., hex.).

ἐναίμιος, ον, = ἔναιμος, *Trag.Adesp*.627 K.-S.

ἔναιμος, ον, *with blood in one*, θεοὶ ἔ. καὶ σαρκώδεις *of* flesh and *blood*, Hdt.3.29, A.*fr*.451m.33 R., *charged with blood*, opp. ἄναιμος, ἔναιμον καὶ πυκνόν, οἷαν ἧπαρ Hp.*VM*22; πλεύμων Arist.*PA*669^{a}25, al. ἔναιμα *particles of blood*, Pl.*Ti*.81a; ἐναίμων κολλητικά *bleeding wounds*, Dsc.1.110; τὰ ἔ., of sacrifices, Ph.2.250.

2. τὰ ἔ. *red-blooded animals*, Arist.*HA*489^{a}30, *PA*690^{b}11, al.

3. χρῶμα ἔ. *blood*-colour, Pl.*Ti*.68b.

4. metaph., *full of blood, vigorous*, χλωρὰ καὶ ἔ. τὰ πράγματα Gorg.ap.Arist.*Rh*.1406^{b}9 (nisi leg. ἄναιμα).

II. ἔναιμα (sc. φάρμακα) medicaments *for stanching blood*, Hp.*Art*.63: sg., *Fract*.24; φάρμακον ἔ. Thphr.*HP*4.7.2.

2. ἔ. ἀγωγή treatment *of bleeding wounds*, Orib.46.8.15, cf. 45.18.31. Adv. -μως ibid., Antyll.ib.44.23.46.

ἐναιμότης, ητος, ἡ, *having blood in one*, Hp.*VM*22.

ἐναιμώδης, ες, *bloody, like blood*, Antipho Soph.35.

ἔναιμων, ον, gen. ονος, = ἔναιμος, Hp.*Oss*.19.

ἐναιονάω, *foment*, Gal.18(2).838.

ἐναιρέω, *capture in* a place, Cret. aor. part. Pass. ἐναιλεθέντος *Leg.Gort*.2.30.

ἐναίρω, also **ἐνναίρω** v.l. in Batr.274: aor. 2 ἤνᾰρον, Ibyc.1(*a*).2 P., Pi.*Pae*.6.114, E.*Andr*.1182 (lyr.), (κατ-) S.*Ant*.871 (lyr.); poet. ἔνᾰρον Pi.*N*.10.15, E.*Supp*.821 (hex.); inf. ἐναρεῖν (ἐξ-) Hes.*Sc*.329: later, aor. 1 ἔνηρα (κατ-) Orph.*A*.666:—Med., Il.16.92: 3 sg. aor. 1 ἐνήρατο 5.43, Hes.*Th*.316:—Pass. (v. infr.):—poet. Verb (used by Trag. mostly in lyr. passages), *slay* in battle, freq. in Il.; ῥηΐτεροι ἐναιρέμεν easier *to kill*, 24.244; but also κατ' οὔρεα θῆρας ἐ. 21.485; θῆρα .. τόξοις ἐ. S.*Ph*.956; τοὺς εὐγενεῖς γὰρ κἀγαθοὺς .. φιλεῖ Ἄρης ἐναίρειν Id.*Fr*.724; of a hunter, κάπρους ἔναιρε Pi.*N*.3.47 (cf. ἔναρα):—Med., much like Act., Ἰδομενεὺς δ' ἄρα Φαῖστον ἐνήρατο Il.5.43, cf. 59, 6.32, Od.24.424, Hes.*Th*.316; Τρῶας ἐναιρόμενος Il.16.92; once in the Od., of things, *to make away with, destroy*, μηκέτι νῦν χρόα καλὸν ἐναίρεο *destroy, disfigure* it not, 19.263:—Pass., ἀδελφαῖς χερσὶν ἠναίρονθ' ἅμα A.*Th*.811; πόλις ἐναίρεται σθένει S.*OC*842 (lyr.).

ἐναίσαρι· στερεοῦ· οἱ δὲ **ἐνάσαρι,** Hsch.

ἐναίσασθαι· φθαρῆναι, γηράσαι, Id.

ἐναισιμία· διοσημία, Id.

ἐναίσιμος, ον, (εἶσα) Ep. Adj. (rare in Trag.) *ominous, fateful*, οὐδ' ἦλθον ἐναίσιμον (as Adv.) Il.6.519; ὄρνιθας γνῶναι καὶ ἐναίσιμα μυθήσασθαι Od.2.159; οὐδέ τε πάντες ἐναίσιμοι [ὄρνιθες] ib. 182; esp. in good sense, *seasonable*, of omens, ἐ. σήματα φαίνων Il.2.353: generally, *favourable, boding good*, λιγνὺν ἐναίσιμον ἀΐσσουσαν A.R.1.438.

II. of persons, their thoughts, etc., *righteous*, ἀνὴρ ὃς ἐ. εἴη Od.10.383; οἵ τινές εἰσιν ἐ. οἵ τ' ἀθέμιστοι 17.363; ᾧ οὔτ' ἂρ φρένες εἰσὶν ἐ. (of Achilles) Il.24.40, cf. Od.18.220; ἐμοὶ νόος ἐστὶν ἐ. 5.190; so τοῦτό γ' ἐναίσιμον οὐκ ἐνόησεν 2.123, 7.299; ἐ. τίει [βίον] A.*Ag*.775 (lyr.); γῆρας γὰρ ἐ. ἄνδρατίθησιν makes him *honoured*, Opp.*H*.1.683.

2. of things, *fit, proper*, ἐ. δῶρα διδοῦναι ἀθανάτοις Il.24.425, cf. *h.Cer*.369. Adv. -μως *fitly, becomingly*, αἰνεῖν A.*Ag*.916; μή νυν ὑπέρβαλλ', ἀλλ' ἐ. φέρε E.*Alc*.1077.

ἐναίσιος, ον, = foreg. I, opp. ἐξαίσιος, Pl.*Lg*.747d, D.C.38.13.

II. *favourable*, S.*OC*1482 (lyr.).

2. = foreg. II. 2, ὑβρισμοὺς οὐκ ἐ. A.*Fr*.179.

ἐναΐσσω, *rush in*, aor. part. ἐνᾴξας v.l. (*POxy*.2093) in S.*Aj*.305.

ἐναισχύνομαι, *to be ashamed*, c. inf., Sch.S.*Tr*.803, f.l. in D.C.38.38. (Act. is f.l. in Hsch. s.v. κυπτάζειν.)

ἐναιτέω, *claim* a penalty, = Lat. *petere*, prob. in *Supp.Epigr*.1.161.56.

ἐναιχμάζω, *fight in*, Lyc.546, *AP*12.147 (Mel.).

ἐναιωρέομαι, *float* or *drift about in*, θαλάσσῃ E.*Cyc*.700: abs., *to be always in motion*, ὀφθαλμοὶ ἐναιωρεύμενοι Hp.*Prog*.2.

2. οὖρα ἐνῃωρημένα *containing suspended matter*, Id.*Prorrh*.1.4.

3. -ούμεναι συστάσεις *movable* concretions, Sor.1.88.

ἐναιωρημα, ατος, τό, *suspended matter* in urine, Hp.*Epid*.1.26.ζ, Orib.*Syn*.6.4.7.

II. *outer part of an extension apparatus for broken limbs*, Gal.18(2).581.

ἐνάκανθος [ᾰκ], ον, *spinous*, Thphr.*HP*3.10.1.

ἐνᾰκέομαι, *repair*, τοῖχον *IG*11(2).203 *A* 55 (iii B.C.).

ἐνᾰκηδέκᾰτος, ον, Boeot., *nineteenth*, *IG*7.3172.96, *Schwyzer*485.41 (Thespiae, iii B.C.).

ἐνάκις, Ep. **εἰνάκις** [ᾰ], Adv. *nine times*, Od.14.230:—usu. written **ἐννάκις** in codd.: **ἐννεάκις** *Lindos*421*a*5 (i A.D.) v.l. in Nicom.*Harm*.8: also **ἐννάκι** δ' ἐννέα Μοῦσαι *AP*14.120.8; **ἐνάκι** Iamb.*in Nic*.p.17 P.

ἐνᾰκισμῦριοι, αι, α, *ninety thousand*, App.*Hann*.4.

ἐνᾰκισχίλιοι [χῑ], αι, α, *nine thousand*, Pl.*Ti*.23e (v.l. ἐνν-), *OGI*214.57 (Milet., iii B.C.); Ion. **εἰνακισχίλιοι** Hdt.3.95, al. (Generally written ἐνν- in codd.)

ἐνακμάζω, = εἶναι ἐν ἀκμῇ τὰ ἐνακμάζοντα ἄνθη Ael.*VH*3.1; of fire, *rage*, Id.*NA*2.8; of cold, ib. 16.26: metaph., τῆς ἐπιθυμίας -ούσης αὐτῷ Chor. in *Hermes*17.216: abs., Agath.5.18.

II. *flourish in*, πάθος ἐ. τῇ Ἑλλάδι Max.Tyr.25.1; βασιλείοις ὅροις Him.*Or*.7.16; ταῖς Ἑλληνικαῖς Procop.Gaz.*Pan*.501.5.

ἔνακμος, ον, = ἐν ἀκμῇ, *in full bloom* or *strength*, Poll.2.10.

ἐνακολασταίνω, *indulge one's lust in* or *upon*, τινί Clearch.10.

ἐνᾰκόλουθος, ον, *accordant, in conformity with*, Simp.*in de An*.250.16.

ἐνᾰκοντίζω, *discharge a missile*, *Gloss*.

ἐνᾰκόσιοι, αι, α, *nine hundred*, Th.5.12, *SIG*495.88 (Olbia, iii B.C.), *IG*5(1).1146.10 (Gytheion, i B.C.), ib. 11(2).165.53 (Delos, iii B.C.); Ion. **εἰνακόσιοι** Hdt.2.13, 145; **ἠνακάτιοι** *SEG*9.2.59 (Cyrene, iv B.C.).

ἐνᾰκούω, *hear*, LXXNa.1.12 (Pass.); *obey*, 1Es.4.10, Vett.Val.42.7 (Pass.), *POxy*.120.4 (iv A.D.); *listen to*, c. gen. rei, S.*El*.81.

II. *take in* sounds, *be sensitive to*, ἰαχῆς Hp.*Cord*.8, cf. *Liqu*.2: metaph., ἐ. τῆς ξυμφορῆς *to be affected* by it, Id.*Art*.53; ἐνακούει ἐμβαλλόμενα, of dislocations, they *obey* the surgeon's hand, i.e. *are set*, Id.*Fract*.40; ἐ. ἰητρείης *yield to* treatment, Id.*Art*.62.

ἐνάκρα, ἡ, *promontory*, Dion.Byz.20.

ἐναλγής, ές, *painful*, Paul.Aeg.3.75.

ἐναλδαίνω, *cause to grow up on*, aor. 1 ἐνάλδηνα Nic.*Al*.409 (vv.ll. ἐναλδήσασα, ἐνανθήσασα): aor. Med. ἐναλδόμενος *growing in*, πρασιῇσι ib. 532.

ἐνάλειμμα [ᾰ], ατος, τό, *eyesalve*, Arist.*Pr*.876b13.

ἐνάλειπτος, ον, *applied as ointment*, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)65; form *ἐνάλιπτος, Myc. *e-na-ri-po-to*, of a chariot frame, prob. *painted*.

ἐνάλείφω, *anoint with*, τί τινι Id.*Morb*.2.36; ὀφθαλμοὶ ὀστρείῳ ἐναληλιμμένοι Pl.*R*.420c:—Med., *anoint onself*, *AP*11.112 (Nicarch.); ἐ. τὰς ῥ νας *one's* nose, Alex.190; τὴν κόμην φαρμάκῳ Plu.2.771b; τὼ ὀφθαλμώ Hld.7.14.

II. *paint within* outlines, ὑπογράψαντες ταῖς γραμμαῖς οὕτως ἐναλείφουσι τοῖς χρώμασι τὸ ζῷον Arist.*GA*743b24: generally, χύδην ἐ. Id.*Po*.1450b1:—Pass., τὸ ἐναλειφθέν *coat of stucco*, interpol. in Id.*GA*726b27.

ἐνᾰλήθης, ες, *accordant with truth*, Longin.15.8. Adv. -θως *probably*, Luc.*VH*1.2.

ἐναλθής, ές, *undergoing medical treatment*, Nic.*Al*.586 (v.l. ἀν-).

ἐνᾰλίγκιος, ον, also η, ον A.R.3.857:—*like, resembling*, c. dat., Il.5.5, al., Parm.8.43, Theoc.22.94, etc.: c. acc. rei, θεοῖς ἐναλίγκιος αὐδήν Od.1.371; χεῖρας Ἄρεϊ Pi.*I*.8(7).41: neut. as Adv., Man.6.443.—Poet. word.

ἐνᾰλῐναιέτης, v. ἁλιναιέτας.

ἐνᾰλινδέομαι, Pass., *to be involved in*, συμφορῇσι v.l. in Hp.*Ep*.17; *wallow in*, ὥσπερ πορνείῳ τῇ πόλει J.*BJ*4.9.10. (Act. only Hsch. ἐναλῖσαι· ἐγκυλῖσαι.)

ἐνᾰλῖνω, Cypr. pf. part. pass. *i-na-la-li-si-me-na*, ἰναλαλισμένα *write on, inscribe*, *ICS*217.26.

ἐνάλιος [ᾰ], α, ον, and ος, ον E.*Andr*.855 (nisi leg. ἐνάλου), Plu.*Luc*.39: Ep. and Lyr. also **εἰνάλιος,** α, ον (ος, ον E.*Hel*.526, lyr.): (ἅλς B):—*in, on, of the sea*, κῆτος, κορῶναι, Od.4.443, 5.67, etc.; νομός Archil.74.8; εἰνάλιον πόνον ἐχοίσας βαθὺν σκευᾶς ἑτέρας while the rest of the tackle is at work fishing deep *in the sea*, Pi.*P*.2.79, cf. Theoc.21.39; ἐ. πόροι A.*Pers*.453; ἐ. θεός, of Poseidon, S.*OC*888 (troch.), 1493 (lyr.), Ζεῦ ἐ. prob. in A.*fr*.46a.10 R.; ἐ. λεώς *sea*men, Id.*Aj*.565; πόντου εἰναλία φύσις, i.e. the fish, Id.*Ant*.345 (lyr.); of islands, ἐ. Εὐβοὶς αἶα Id.*Fr*.255; ἐ. χθών, of Tyre, E.*Ph*.6.—Poet. word, used in later Prose, ἐ. νῆσοι Arist.*Mu*.392b19; δίαιται Plu.*Luc*.39; ὄργανα Porph.*Antr*.35, Gal.10.128.18, 131.3, 15.754.3.

ἐνᾰλίσκομαι, *to be convicted in*, ᾠκοδόμηται τὰ δικαστήρια τοῖς ρονηποῖς -ίσκεσθαι Lib.*Decl*.16.28; ἐναλόντα· συλληφθέντα, κρατηθέντα, Hsch.

ἐνᾰλῐταίω, = ἀλιταίνω ἐν, aor. 2 ἐνήλῐτον Q.S.13.400, 14.436.

ἐναλλάγδην, Adv. = ἐναλλάξ, *AP*5.301.16 (Agath.), Man.4.181, Doroth.ap.Heph.Astr.3.30, Agath.1.12, al.

ἐναλλᾰγή, ἡ, *interchange*, κατ' ἐναλλαγὰν *alternando*, of proportion, Ti.Locr.99b.

2. Gramm., *interchange*, στοιχείων S.E.*M*.9.278; πτώσεως A.D.*Pron*.54.13; χρόνων D.H.*Th*.24; ἡμερῶν *POxy*.1413.22 (iii A.D.); κεφαλαίων Hermog.*Stat*.11: abs., *enallage*, A.D.*Synt*.157.12.

II. *variation*, τῶν ὑποκειμένων Plot.2.6.3; τῶν ζῳδίων Ptol.*Tetr*.152 (pl.); *change*, Lyd.*Mag*.2.16, Lyd.*Mag*.2.16, *Cod.Just*.6.4.4.23.

ἐναλλαγμα, ατος, τό, *change*: in pl., *perverse actions*, Aq.Is.66.4.

ἐναλλάκτης, ου, ὁ, *perverse person*, ib. 3.4.

ἐναλλακτικός, ή, όν, *altering*, προαιρέσεως ἐ. σχέσις *Placit*.1.29.1: hence, *perverse, wanton*, Aq.De.22.14.

ἐναλλάξ, Adv. *crosswise*, οὐδ' ἴσχειν τὼ πόδ' ἐ. Ar.*Nu*.983, cf. Hp.*Mul*.2.144, *IG*2.463.80.

2. Math., *alternando*, Arist.*EN*1131b6, *APo*.74a18, 99a8; *permutando*, Euc.5 *Def*.12.

3. *alternately*, Pi.*N*.10.55, Pl.*Criti*.113d, 119d; [γέρανοι] καθεύδουσιν ἐπὶ ἑνὸς ποδὸς ἐ. Arist.*HA*614b25; ἐ. ἐναντίως *alternately* contrariwise, Id.*IA*712a13; of the teeth of carnivorous animals, ἐ. ἐμπίπτουσιν Id.*PA*661b21; πρήσσειν ἐ. to have *alternations* of fortune, Hdt.3.40: c. dat., ἤν τε μὴ ἐ. αἱ εὐτυχίαι τοι τῇσι πάθησι προσπίπτωσι *alternately with* misfortunes, ibid.; ἐ. ἀλλήλοις Aen.Tact.26.1: c. gen., D.S.5.7.

4. *in inverted order, upside down*, Lib.*Descr*.13.8.

ἐναλλαξις, εως, ἡ, *crossing, interlacing*, φλεβῶν Arist.*PA*668b26, cf. Olymp.*in Mete*.31.20.

II. Gramm., = ἐναλλαγή, Longin.23.1 (pl.).

ἐναλλασσομένως, Adv. *by enallage*, A.D.*Synt*.260.15.

ἐναλλάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** pf. ἐνήλλαχα Plb.6.43.2, Phld.*Mus*.p.73 K.:—*exchange*, φόνον θανάτῳ ἐ., i.e. *pay for* murder by death, E.*Andr*.1028 (lyr.); μεταβολὰς ἐ. *undergo* changes, Plb. l.c.; παντοίας μορφὰς ἐ. *to assume* .., Apollod.2.5.11: c. inf., ἐνήλλαξεν θεὸς τὴν τοῦδ' ὕβριν πρὸς μῆλα .. πεσεῖν *turned aside, diverted* his fury so as to fall upon the sheep, S.*Aj*.1060.

2. *cross*, τὼ πόδε Philostr.*Im*.2.7; also intr., *cross one another*, of veins and arteries, Arist.*PA*668b21.

3. Astrol., *exchange domicile*, of planets, Vett.Val.73.15.

4. ἐχρῆν ἐνηλλαχέναι one should *have reversed* the statement, Phld. l.c.

II. *give in exchange*, τι ἀντί τινος App.*BC*3.27, 5.12:—Med., *receive in exchange*, τί δ' ἐνήλλακται τῆς ἡμερίας νὺξ ἥδε βάρος; what heavy *change* from the day *hath* this night *received?* S.*Aj*.208, cf. Ph.2.638.

III. Pass., *to be interarticulated*, ἄρθρα ἐνηλλαγμένα Hp.*Art*.46; also τὸ μέτρον τοῖς δισυλλάβοις ἐναλλάσσεται the metre *employs* the various disyllabic feet *interchangeably*, Anon.Metr.*Oxy*.220 iii 13.

2. *have commercial relations with*, ὅσοι Ἀθηναίοις ἤδη ἐνηλλάγησαν Th.1.120.

ἐναλλοιόω, *alter*, *PSI*5.483 (iii B.C.):—Pass., Ph.2.659, Herm.ap.Stob.3.11.31.

ἐναλλοιωσις, εως, ἡ, *alteration*, *PSI*483.3 (iii B.C.) Ptol.*Tetr*.93.

ἐνάλλομαι, fut. -ᾰλοῦμαι Plu.2.1087b: aor. 1 -ηλάμην S.*OT*263, etc.: aor. 2 -ηλόμην (v. infr.):—*leap in* or *on*, ὡς ἄγαν βαρὺς ποδοῖν ἐνήλου .. γένει A.*Pers*.516, cf. X.*HG*2.4.16, D.54.8; τινὶ τῷ σκέλει Philem.1.5 D.; εἰς τὸ κείνου κρᾶτ' ἐνήλαθ' ἡ τύχη S.*OT*263; εἰς τὸν ποταμόν Wilcken *Chr*.11 *A* 42; εἰς τὸν ἀσκόν Corn.*ND*30; εἰς τὴν γαστέρα Plu.*Luc*.11.

2. *rush at* or *against*, πύλαις ἐνήλατο S.*OT*1261, cf. Ar.*Ra*.39; fig., ὑμῖν ῥήμασιν LXXJb.16.5.

3. abs., *jump about, dance*, Id.*V*.1305.

ἔναλλος, ον, *contrary, other*, v.l. in Theoc.1.134 (v. ἄναλλος), *AP*5.299 (Agath.); Adv. -λως Plu.2.1045e.

ἔνᾰλος, ον, = ἐνάλιος, πόλις *h.Ap*.180, Critias*Fr*.2.7 D.; ἀκταί E.*Hel*.1130 (lyr.), Tim.*Pers*.109; πρῷραι E.*El*.1348 (anap.); ἔ. θρέμματα Arion1.9; in later Prose, κώπη, opp. ἔξαλος, S.E.*M*.7.414.

ἐνᾰλύω, = ἀλύω ἐν, *revel in, exult over*, c. dat., ἐ. καὶ ἐνυβρίζειν Ph.2.369, cf. 372; simply, *dwell upon*, ὅταν ἐναλύῃ αὐτοῖς ὁ λόγος Philostr.*Im*.2.8; θεραπείᾳ τῇ περὶ τὴν θεὸν ἐ. Hld.7.9; κόμη ἐναλύουσα τῷ μετώπῳ hair *hanging wildly over* the face, Philostr.*Im*.1.10.

ἐνᾰμάομαι, Med., *heap upon*, Sch.S.*Ant*.255 (nisi leg. ἐπ-).

ἐνάμαρτος [ᾰμ], ον, *faulty*, Cyran.5 (prolog. 81 K.), *Gloss*. and Adv. -τως, *Gloss*.

ἐναμβλύνω, *deaden* or *discourage besides*, τοὺς συνάρχοντας Plu.*Nic*.14.

ἐνᾰμείβω, *change, alter*, Lyd.*Mag*.3.39.

2. intr., *alternate*, prob. in Pi.*N*.11.42..

ἐνᾰμέλγω, *milk into*, γαυλοῖς Od.9.223.

ἐνᾰμιλλάομαι, = ἁμιλλάομαι, πρός τι Them.*Or*.21.254c.

ἐνᾰμιλλος [ᾰ], ον, (ἅμιλλα) *engaged in equal contest with, a match for*, τὴν φύσιν ἐ. τοῖς ἡλικιώταις Pl.*Prt*.316b, cf. Isoc.5.68; ἐ. τινὶ πρός τι Pl.*R*.433d, *Criti*.110e, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1283[a]5; τοῖς πολίταις ἐ. παρασκευάζων ἑαυτόν *IG*2.835.12, cf. Plu.*Comp.Ag.Gracch*.3; τὰ λοίπ' ἐ. τούτοις *on a par with*, D.25.54; τοῖς κρατίστοις ἐ. τὸν κυνισμὸν εἶναι Jul.*Or*.6.182c. Adv. -λως, τινί *equally with*, Isoc.12.7.

ἔναμμα, ατος, τό, (ἐνάπτω) *thing bound* or *tied on, thong*, ἔ. ἀγκύλης Plu.*Phil*.6.

2. *garment, covering*, ἔ. νεβρίδος a deerskin *cloak*, D.S.1.11.

ἐνᾰμοιβᾰδίς, Adv. = ἀμοιβαδίς, *alternately* or *one after another*, A.R.1.380, 4.1030 (codd., edd. ἐπ-).

ἐναμπέχομαι, Pass., *to be clad in*, τι Ph.1.635.

ἐναμπῠκίσαι· ἐγχαλινῶσαι, Hsch.

ἐνανάπτω, *tie*, dub. in Gal.18(1).750.

ἐναναστρέφομαι, Pass., *to be conversant with*, τινί Aristox.ap.Stob.4.1.49, Hsch. s.v. ἐγκαλινδεῖται.

ἐνανατέλλω, *rise in*, ἐναντέλλουσα Nonn.*D*.28.231 (s.v.l.).

ἔνανδρον· κενὸν ἀνδρῶν, Hsch. (leg. ἄν- vel κέν-).

ἐνανειλέω, *roll back*, in Pass., dub. in Gal.6.177.

ἐνανθέω, f.l. for ἐναλδαίνω, Nic.*Al*.409.

ἐνανθρωπέω, *put on man's nature*, ψμχὴ -ήσασα Hld.2.31; *Aegyptus*55.60 (version of Creed, cf. *homo factus est*), cf. *Cod.Just*.1.1.5.1.

ἐνανθρώπησις, εως, ἡ, *incarnation*, *TAM*4(1).372, *Cod.Just*.1.1.5.3.

ἔναντα, (ἐνάντᾳ Tim.*Pers*.11), Adv. *opposite, over against*, c. gen., ἔ. Ποσειδάωνος ἄνακτος ἵστατ' Ἀπόλλων Il.20.67; τοὶ δ' ἔ. στάθεν Pi.*N*.10.66; τὸν δ' ἔ. προσβλέπειν νεκρόν S.*Ant*.1299 (lyr.); ἔ. ἐλθεῖν E.*Or*.1478 (lyr.).

ἔναντι, Adv. *in the presence of*, c. gen., LXXGe.12.19, al., *IG*7.2225.52 (Thisbe, ii B.C.), Ev.Luc.1.8, *GDI*2072.26 (Delph.); cf. ἴναντι.

ἐναντῐαῖος, α, ον, *of contrary nature*, Hp.*Liqu*.2.

ἐναντῐβίος, ον, *set against, hostile*, αἰθυίαις οὔποτ' ἐναντίβιος *AP*10.8 (Arch., Herm. for οὔποτε ἀντιβίας): elsewh. neut. as Adv., Od.14.270, 17.439, *face to face, against*, μαχέσασθαι, πολεμίζειν, Il.8.168, 10.451, etc.; ἐλθεῖν 20.130; στῆναι 21.266: c. gen., Ἀχιλῆος ἐ. πολεμίξειν 20.85.—Only poet.,

ἐναντῐοβουλία, ἡ, *the fact of intending the opposite of what one says*, Vett.Val.201.13.

ἐναντῐοβουλος, ον, *intending the opposite of what one says*, Polem.*Phgn*.66, Vett.Val.61.28, al.

ἐναντῐογνώμων, ον, gen. ονος, (γνώμη) *of contrary opinion*, ib. 29: gloss on ἀγνώμων, Sch.S.*OC*86.

ἐναντῐοδρομέω, *run opposite ways*: hence, *go the opposite way*, Thphr.*Vent*.28; ἐ. ἀλλήλοις Str.16.1.5.

ἐναντῐοδρομία, ἡ, *running contrary ways*, *Placit*.1.7.22: prob. for ἐναντιοτροπή, D.L.9.7.

ἐναντῐοδύνᾰμος [ῠ], ον, *opposite function* (as odd and even), Nicom.*Ar*.1.9.

2. gloss on ἀντίβιος, Eust.108.3.

ἐναντῐοζύγως [ῠ], Adv. *in an opposite series*, *Theol.Ar*.11.

ἐναντῐοθετος, ον, Astrol., *in opposition*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).148.

ἐναντῐολογέω, *contradict*, αὐτὸν αὑτῷ Pl.*Sph*.268b: Epicur.[31.9]7 A. abs., Str.15.1.3.

ἐναντῐολογία, ἡ, *contradiction*, -ίᾳ συνέχεσθαι Pl.*Sph*.236e, cf. Arist.*GC*323[b]17.

ἐναντῐολογικός, ή, όν, *given to contradicting*, Gal.*Anim.Pass*.1.3.

ἐναντῐολόγος, ὁ, *person who maintains the contrary*, Simp.*in Ph*.131.31.

ἐναντίον, Adv., v. ἐναντίος.

ἐναντῐόομαι, Ion. part. ἐναντιεύμενος Hdt.7.49: impf. ἠναντιούμην Th.1.127, etc.:—Med., fut. -ώσομαι A.*Pr*.786, Ar.*Pax*1049, etc.:—Pass., fut. ἐναντιωθήσομαι LXX4Ma.5.26, D.H.4.51: aor. ἠναντιώθην And.1.67, Pl.*Ap*.32b, etc.: pf. ἠναντίωμαι Th.2.40 codd., etc., but in Ar.*Av*.385 the metre requires ἐνηντίωμαι:—*set oneself against, oppose, withstand*, τινί And.1.67, cf. Hdt.7.49, Th.1.127, Ar.*Av*.385, *Pax*1049; also ἐ. ὑπὲρ τῆς ἐλευθερίας Lys.13.17; ὑπὲρ ὑμῶν Id.20.8; τινί τινος Th.1.136, X.*An*.7.6.5: abs., Th.4.21: c. inf., οὐκ ἐναντιώσομαι τὸ υὴ οὐ γεγωνεῖν I *will* not *refuse* to speak, A.*Pr*.786; τοὺς χορευτὰς ἐναντιούμενος ἡμῖν ἀφεθῆναι τῆς στρατείας D.21.15.

2. *contradict, gainsay*, E.*Alc*.152; πρός τι Pl.*Cra*.390e, etc.: c. inf., τοῦτο .. μοι ἐ. τὰ πολιτικά πράττειν Id.*Ap*.31d: with a neg., τίς ἐναντιώσεται μὴ οὐχὶ .. εἶναι; Id.*Smp*.197a.

3. of the wind, *to be adverse*, οὐκ ἔστι λησταῖς πνεῦμ' ἐναντιούμενον S.*Ph*.643; of circumstances, Th.8.23; ἄνεμοι ἐ. ἀλλήλοις Hp.*Aër*.8.

4. τὰ ἐς ἀρετὴν ἐνηντιώμεθα τοῖς πολλοῖς in respect of goodness we *are the opposite of* most men, Th.2.40; *behave in the opposite way*, Meno *Iatr*.15.41.

5. Astrol., *to be in diametrical aspect*, Vett.Val.126.5. (Act. only in doubtful form ἐναντιόωντα Man.4.473.)

ἐναντῐόπᾰθέω, *have contrary properties*, Nicom.*Harm*.4, *Theol.Ar*.10.

ἐναντῐόπᾰθής, ές, *of contrary properties*. Adv. -θῶς Nicom.*Harm*.10.

ἐναντῐόπετής, gloss on παλιμπετής, Hsch.

ἐναντῐόποιολογικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for making contradictions*, -κή (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, Pl.*Sph*.268c.

ἐναντῐόπρᾱγέω, *oppose*, D.S.3.65, 4.49, al.

ἐναντίος, α, ον, *opposite*, = ἀντίος (which is rare in Prose):

1. of Hace, *on the opposite side, opposite*, c. dat., ἀκταὶ ἐναντίαι ἀλλήλῃσιν Od.10.89; Πάτροκλος δέ οἱ .. ἐ. ἧστο Il.9.190, cf. Od.23.89: hence, *fronting, face to face*, αὐτῳ οὔ πω φαίνετ' ἐναντίη 6.329; ὄττις ἐ. τοι ἰσδάνει Sapph.2.2; δεῖξον .. τὸ σὸν πρόσωπον δεῦρ' ἐ. πατρί *before* him, E.*Hipp*.947; τἀναντία τινί *things open to* one's *sight*, X.*Cyr*.3.3.45: abs., ἐ. στάνθ' E.*Hipp*.1078 (but ἐ. κεῖσθαι look *opposite* ways, Pl.*Smp*.190a).

b. with Verbs of motion, *in the opposite direction*, ἔνθα οἱ .. ἐναντίη ἤλυθε μήτηρ came *to meet* him, Il.6.251; ἐναντίοι ἀλλήλοισιν ὄγμον ὀλαύνωσιν 11.67; δύο ἅμαξαι ἐ. ἀλλήλαις Th.1.93; ἄνεμος ἐ. ἔπνει X.*An*.4.5.3.

c. Astrol., *in diametrical aspect*, Vett.Val.70.16, Man.3.360.

2. in hostile sense, *opposing, facing* in fight, c. gen., ἐναντίοι ἔσταν Ἀχαιῶν Il.5.497, cf. S.*Aj*.1284, X.*An*.4.3.28, etc.: c. dat., Il.5.12, E.*Supp*.856, *IT*1415; οἱ ἐ. *one's adversaries*, A.*Th*.375, Gorg.*Fr*.12 D., etc.; *the enemy*, Hdt.7.225, Th.4.64, etc.

b. generally, *opposed to*, τινί X.*An*.3.2.10; τὸ ἐ. *the opposite party*, Id.*Ath*.1.4; *presenting obstacles, hindering*, τινί S.*Ph*.642.

c. ὁ δι ἐναντίας the *opponent* in a lawsuit, *PFlor*.1.58.15 (iii A.D.), etc.

3. of qualities, acts, etc., *opposite, contrary, reverse*, τἀναντί' εἰπεῖν A.*Ag*.1373; δίκαια καὶ τἀναντία S.*Ant*.667: mostly c. gen., τὰ ἐ. τούτων the *very reverse* of these things, Hdt.1.82, cf. Th.7.75, etc.; δείξας .. ἄστρων τὴν ἐ. ὁδόν, i.e. τὴν τοῦ ἡλίου ὁδὸν ἐ. οὖσαν τοῖς ἄστροις E.*Fr*.861: also c. dat., Ὀρφεῖ δὲ γλῶσσαν τὴν ἐναντίαν ἔχεις A.*Ag*.1629; τἀναντία πρήσσειν [τῇ ὑγιείῃ] Democr.234; δύο τὰ -ώτατα εὐβουλίᾳ Th.3.42; ἀγαθῷ κακὸν -ώτερον ἢ τῷ μὴ ἀγαωῷ Pl.*R*.491d; ἐναντία λέγει αὐτὸς αὑτῷ Id.*Prt*.339b, cf. Ar.*Ach*.493; τἀναντία τούτοις Pl.*Prt*.323d; ἐναντία γνῶναι ταῖς πλείσταις [πόλεσιν] X.*Lac*.1.2; τὴν ἐ. τινὶ ψῆφον θέσθαι D.19.65; simply τὴν ἐ. θέσθαι τινί Pl.*La*.184d: folld. by ἤ, τοὺς ἐ. λόγους ἢ ὡς αὐτὸς κατεδόκεε Hdt.1.22; τοὐ. δρῶν ἢ προσῆκ' αὐτῷ ποιεῖν Ar.*Pl*.14; τοὐ. ἔπαθεν ἢ τὸ προσδοκώμενον Pl.*Lg*.966e, cf. *R*.567c, etc.: freq. strengthd., πᾶν τοὐ., πάντα τἀ., quite *the contrary*, *Lg*.967a, X.*Mem*.3.12.4; πολὺ τοὐ. Stratt.57; τὸ δὲ πολὺ ἐναντίον ἀποβήσεται Pl.*Ap*.39c.

b. τὰ ἐ. *opposites* in Philos., Pherecyd.Syr.3, Arist.*Metaph*.986ᵇ3, etc.

4. in the Philos. of Arist., τἀναντία (dist. fr. other ἀντικείμενα, *Metaph*.1018ᵃ25) are *contraries*, esp. the two attributes within the same genus which differ most widely from each other (as hot and cold), *Cat*.6ᵃ18, al.

b. ἐ. ἀποφάνσεις, προτάσεις, *contrary* propositions (All *B* is *A*, No *B* is *A*), opp. *contradictory* (v. ἀντιφατικῶς), Id.*Int*.17ᵇ4, *APr*.63ᵇ28.

II. freq. in Adv. usages:

1. from Hom. downwds., neut. ἐναντίον as Adv., *opposite, facing*, ἐ. ὧδε κάλεσσον here *to my face*, Od.17.544; εἰς ὦπα ἰδέσθαι ἐ. to look one *in the face*, 23.107; ἐ. προσβλέπειν τινά E.*Hec*.968, etc.; γυναῖκας ἀνδρῶν μὴ βλέπειν ἐ. ib. 975: abs., D.4.40, etc.: hence, like a Prep. c. gen., *in the presence of*, τῆς βουλῆς *IG*1.91; τῶνδ' ἐ. S.*OC*1002; μαρτύρων ἐ. Ar.*Ec*.448; ἐ. τοῦ παιδίου Id.*Lys*.907; ἐ. ἁπάντων λέγειν Th.6.25; ἐ. Διός Plb.7.9.2; also neut. pl., *IG*7.1779 (Thespiae).

b. in hostile sense, *against*, c. gen., ἀνέσταν .. σφοῦ πατρὸς ἐ. Il.4.534; ἐ. ἰέναι τινός 21.574; ἐ. μάχεσθαί τινος 20.97; ἐ. ἵστασ' ἐμεῖο13.448: abs., ἐ. μίμνειν stand one's ground *against*, ib. 106: c. dat., νεικεῖν ἀλλήλοισιν ἐ. 20.252; ἐ. θεοῖς E.*Or*.624; ἐ. τῷ ὅρκῳ πράττειν *IG*2.1258.2.

c. *contrariwise*, in Att. also with the Art., τοὐναντίον *on the other hand*, τοὐ. δέ .. Antiph.80.4; ἢ πάλιν τοὐ. Men.460.5; *conversely*, Pl.*Men*.89e.

d. neut. pl. ἐναντία as Adv., c. dat., Hdt.6.32, Th.1.29, etc.

2. with Preps., ἐκ τοῦ ἐ. *over against, opposite*, opp. ἐκ πλαγίου, X.*HG*4.5.15, etc.; ἐξ ἐναντίας, Ion. -ίης, Hdt.7.225, Th.4.33 (οἱ ἐξ ἐ. the *opposing parties*, prob. in *PGrenf*.2.78.26 (iv A.D.)); ἐκ τῶν ἐ. *on the contrary*, Plb.5.9.9; ἀπ' ἐναντίας Ascl.*Tact*.1.2; ἀπ' ἐ. χωρεῖν Procop.*Arc*.4; κατὰ τὰ ἐ. Pl.*Ti*.39a: Geom., αἱ κατ' ἐναντίον τοῦ παραλληλογράμμου πλευραί the *opposite* sides of the parallelogram, Archim.*Aequil*.1.9; αἱ κατ' ἐ. τομαί *opposite* sections (i.e. branches) of the hyperbola, Apollon.Perg.*Con*.3.23.

3. regul. Adv. -ίως *contrariwise*, c. dat., τούτοις οὐκ ἐ. λέγεις A.*Eu*.642; ἐ. διακεῖσθαί τινι Pl.*R*.361c; ἐ. ἀντικεῖσθαι Arist.*Int*.17ᵇ20; πικρῶς καὶ ἐ. *like an enemy*, D.19.339; ἐ. ἢ ὡς ἀνδραπόδοις τραφεῖσι Pl.*Tht*.175d; ἐ. ἔχειν to be *exactly opposed*, Id.*Euthd*.278a; πρός τι to be *contrary* in respect of .., D.1.4; in the Logic of Arist., Metaph.1057ᵇ11, al., cf. Procl.*in Alc*.p.268 C.

ἐναντῐότης, ητος, ἡ, *contrariety, opposition*, Pl.*Phd*.105a, A.D.*Conj*.253.16, Ph.1.7, etc.; πρὸς ἀλλήλω Pl.*Tht*.186b, etc.: pl., Ocell.2.4.

II. in the Philos. of Arist., *contrariety*, *Int*.21ᵃ29, *EN*1108ᵇ27; v. ἐναντίος I. 4.

ἐναντῐοτροπία, ἡ, *contrariety of character*, τῶν ἐθνῶν Aristid. Quint.2.13.

ἐναντῐοφᾰνής, ές, *containing an apparent contradiction*, Sch.E.*Or*.424.

ἐναντῐοφημος, ον, *contradicting oneself*, gloss on παλίγγλωσσος, Sch.Pi.*N*.1.88.

ἐναντῐοφρων, ον, gen. ονος, = ἐναντιογνώμων, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).194.

ἐναντῐοφωνος, ον, *contradicting*, Hsch. s.v. ἀντίφωνα.

ἐναντῐόω, v. ἐναντιόομαι.

ἐναντῐπέρᾱ, Adv. *on the opposite side*, *Epigr.Gr*.981.9 (Philae).

ἐναντῐωμα, ατος, τό, *anything opposite* or *opposed, obstacle, hindrance*, Th.4.69, D.18.308, Plu.*Lys*.23; ἐχθροῖς ἐναντιώματα *opposition offered* to them, D.18.309.

2. *incompatibility*, Pl.*R*.524e: pl., *conflicting impulses*, ib. 603d; *differences, discrepancies*, πρός τι Arist.*PA*695ᵃ18.

ἐναντῐωμᾰτικός, ή, όν, *marking opposition*, σύνδεσμος D.T.643.14, A.D.*Conj*.251.3. Adv. -κῶς Eust.809.36.

ἐναντῐωνῠμές, *have an opposite name*, Nicom.*Ar*.1.10.

ἐναντῐώνῠμος, ον, *having an opposite name*, ib. 9.

ἐναντῐωσις, εως, ἡ, *opposition*, Th.8.50, Pl.*R*.454a; in social intercourse, Arist.*EN*1126ᵇ34; *opposition*, *Sammelb*.5356.25 (iv A.D.).

2. *disagreement, discrepancy*, Isoc.12.203 (pl.), Pl.*R*.607c, etc.: pl., *contrarieties*, Arist.*Metaph*.986ᵇ1, al.

ἐναντῐωτέον, *one must answer, oppose*, τινί Id.*Top*.160ᵇ16.

ἐναντῐωτικός, ή, όν, *opposing*, τινί Stob.2.7.11ᵏ. Adv. -κῶς Thessal.ap.Gal.18(1).288.

ἐναντλέω, *draw in*: metaph. in Pass., ἀκοὴ φωναῖς ἁπάσαις -ουμένη Ph.1.574 (v.l. ἐπ-).

ἔναξε, v. νάσσω.

ἐναξονίζω, *fit with an axle*, in Pass., γῆ τροχοῦ δίκην -ισμένη *Placit*.3.13.3.

ἐνᾰολλής, ές, = ἀολλής, dub. l., Nic.*Th*.573, Al.236.

ἐνάπᾰλος [ᾰπ], ον, *somewhat soft*, Dsc.1.64.

ἐναπάρχομαι, Med., *make a beginning*, Aesop.291b.

ἐναπασχολέω, *to be wholly occupied in*, Steph.*in Hp*.1.134 D.

ἐναπειλέω, *threaten*, prob. f.l. for ἐπ-, τιμωρίας D.H.5.54.

ἐναπειροκᾰλέω, *show bad taste in*, διαλεκτικῇ S.E.*P*.2.245 (s.v.l.).

ἐναπενῐαυτίζω, *dwell for a year in a strange* place, Parmenisc.ap.Sch.E.*Med*.273 (s.v.l.).

ἐναπεργάζομαι, *produce in*, τινί τι Pl.*Plt*.273c, *Sph*.236a, v.l. in Isoc.7.38, etc.

ἐναπερείδω, *support* or *rest upon*, ὁ φωνῶν ἐ. αὑτὸν ἐν φθόγγῳ Plot.5.5.5:—Pass., *depend upon*, dub. in Phld.*Lib*.p.63 O.

II. Med., ἐναπερείδεσθαι τὸ κέντρον ἐν νεύρῳ *fix* it *in*, Gal.8.196; ἐ. τὴν ὀργὴν εἴς τινα *vent* it *upon* .., Plb.22.13.2; τὸν ἀγῶνα τοῦ λόγου τινί J.*BJ*2.2.5; χρήματα ἐν ὑμῖν Phalar.*Ep*.69.2.

2. *fix attention upon*, τῇ τῶν νεῶν φροντίδι Plot.4.3.17.

3. *struggle with, resist*, τῇ μνήμῃ Plu.2.126e (s.v.l.).

ἐναπέρεισις, εως, ἡ, *fixing of attention*, Plot.4.4.1.

ἐναπερεύγω, *vomit forth upon*, metaph. of lust, τὸ πάθος τινί Ph.2.393, cf. 202.

ἐναπεσφρᾱγισμένως, Adv. (ἐναποσφραγίζω, q.v.) *expressly, distinctly*, *Stoic*.2.31.

ἐναπῆκε, Ion. for ἐναφῆκε 3 sg. aor. 1 of ἐναφίημι.

ἐναπῆπτε, Ion. for ἐναφῆπτε, 3 sg. impf. of ἐναφάπτω.

ἐναπηχέω, in Pass., *to be a faint echo* or *resonance*, τὸ οἷον -ηθὲν τοῖς σώμασιν Plot.4.4.22.

ἐνάπιγμα, ατος, τό, dub. in *Annuario*4/5.483 (Tymnos, v/iv B.C.).

ἐναπιλλημένους· διακρατηθέντας, Hsch.

ἐνάπλωσις, εως, ἡ, *resolution into the elements*, Simp.*in Epict*.p.43 D.

ἐναποβάπτω, *dip quite in*, πρίονα ὕδατι Hp.*VC*21.

ἐναποβλέπω, *look in and see*, *PHolm*.3.14.

ἐναποβρέχω, *steep, soak in*, τινί τι Hp.*Haem*.4, *Gp*.12.19.2:—Pass., Heraclid.Tar.ap.Gal.14.187, Dsc.5.35.

ἐναπογεννάω, *beget in*, σώμασιν Plu.2.767d.

ἐναπογράφομαι [γρᾰ], *inscribe for oneself*, [τὸ ἡγεμονικὸν] εἰς τοῦτο ἑκάστην τῶν ἐννοιῶν ἐναπογράφεται *Placit*.4.11.1.

ἐναπογρᾰφος, ον, *registered*, esp. of cultivators or serfs, *POxy*.135.15, 137.12 (iv A.D.), *PAmh*.2.149.6 (vi A.D.), Just.*Nov*.54 *Pr*., al.; γεωργὸς ἐ. *POxy*.2479.7 (vi A.D.)

ἐναποδείκνῡμαι, Med., *exgibit*, πίστιν τινί *to show one's* loyalty to a person, Plb.1.82.9; ἐ. εὔνοιαν, ἔχθραν εἴς τινα, Id.10.34.10, 3.12.4; ἡδονὴ ἐ. ἀλγηδόνας Diog.*Ep*.28.5:—Pass., εὔνοιαν ἴσην πᾶσιν ἐναποδεδεῖχθαι *IG*2.1042*b*18.

II. ἐναπεδεικνύατο (Ion. impf. Pass.) *approved themselves, gained distinction among* others, Hdt.9.58.

ἐναποδείκτως, Adv. *demonstrably*, *PMasp*.151.180 (vi A.D.).

ἐναποδέω, *bind up in* a thing, ἄχνην λόπῳ Hp.*Mochl*.2:—Pass., Pl.*Erx*.400a.

II. ἐ. τὴν χεῖρα *fasten to* a bag, Hp.*Liqu*.6.

ἐναποδύομαι, Pass. with pf. Act., *strip in* a place, Him.*Or*.17.2, Men.Prot.p.1 D., Agath.*Praef*.p.132 D.

ἐναποζέννῡμι, *boil in* a thing, Gal.13.118: aor. 1 part. -ζέσας Dsc.4.176.

ἐναποθεσις, εως, ἡ, *depositing*, καταλήψεων S.E.*P*.3.188.

ἐναποθησαυρίζω, *store up in* a place, Iamb.*VP*29.162:—Pass., ὅσα δι' ὁράσεως -ίζεται Ph.1.278.

ἐναποθλίβω [ῑ], *squeeze in*, ib. 541 (s.v.l.), Archig(?).ap.Gal.12.858:—Pass., Harp.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).148.

ἐναποθνήσκω, *die in* a place, ἐν τῇ νήσῳ Th.3.104, cf. 2.52, Hdt.9.65; ἐν [λάροις] *among* the gulls, Phryn.Com.69: abs., *Schwyzer*182.20 (Gortyn); *die in* or *during*, ἐναποθανεῖν ἐν τοῖς καλλίστοις ἔργοις Plb.18.41.9; ταῖς ὑπεροχαῖς Id.15.35.5; τοῦτο εἴ τις φάγοι, ἐ. if he were to eat, he *dies of it*, Thphr.*HP*4.4.12; ἐ. βασάνοις *die under* torture, Ath.13.596f; ἀτυχίαις Ph.2.192; ἱμάτιον ἐ. ἐπιτήδειον D.L.2.35.

ἐναποθραύω, *break of in*, ὀϊστοὺς τοῖς τραύμασι Plu.*Crass*.25.

ἐναποθέρομαι· ἐνδέχομαι Hsch.

ἐναποικοδομέω, *enclose by a wall*, τινά Polyaen.8.51.

ἐναποκάμνω, *to be exhausted in*, ταῖς φυγαῖς J.*BJ*3.6.1.

ἐναποκειμαι, Pass., *to be stored up in*, τόποις Plu.*Aem*.14, *CPHerm*.6.14 (iii A.D.): metaph., ψυχῇ, μνήμῃ, Ph.1.293, Porph.*Plot*.1, cf. Plot.3.6.2.

ἐναποκινδῡνεύω, *run a hazard in* or *with*, στόλῳ D.C.49.2, cf. J.*AJ*2.9.4.

ἐναποκίχραμαι, Med., *contract a loan*, *PSI*4.317.21 (i A.D.).

ἐναποκλάω, *break off short in*, τὰ δοράτια ἐναπεκέκλαστο Th.4.34.

ἐναποκλειστος, ον, *recluse*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).264.

ἐναποκλείω, *enclose in*, Olymp.*in Mete*.315.20, Alex.Trall.2:—Pass., Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.53, Artem.2.2, Philum.ap.Aët.5.78.

ἐναποκλίνω [ῑ], *lay down in*, ἑαυτὸν στιβάδι Philostr.Jun.*Im*.3.

ἐναποκλύζω, in Pass. *to be stirred about in*, τινί Dsc.3.34.

ἐναποκρύπτω, *conceal*, τὰς δυνάμεις Jul.*Or*.1.38c:—Pass., τῷ δάσει τῶν δένδρων Str.15.3.7, cf. Sch.Luc.*Cat*.14.

ἐναποκῠβεύω, = ἐναποκινδυνεύω, ταῖς τῶν μισθοφόρων ψυχαῖς D.S.16.78.

ἐναπολαμβάνω, *cut off and enclose, intercept*, [τὸν ἀέρα] ἐν ταῖς κλεψύδραις Arist.*Ph*.213^{a}27, cf. Onos.21.5; ἓξ ζῴδια Ph.2.153:—Pass., Hp.*Prog*.11 εἰς τὸ μέσον ἐ. Pl.*Ti*.84e; [μῦς] ἐναποληφθεῖσα ἐν ἀγγείῳ Arist.*HA*580^{b}11; [ἀὴρ] ἐ. Id.*Cael*.294^{b}27, cf. *Pr*.868^{b}25, Epicur.*Nat*.2.993.1; ἐ. τῇ δίνῃ *to be involved in* it, D.S.1.7.

II. Astrol., *annul by adverse influence*, Vett.Val.112.14 (Pass.).

ἐναπολαύω, *enjoy*, Sopat.Rh.8.237.24 W. *PLond*.1727.26 (vi A.D.);, Favorin.*Exil*.20.26 B. προνομίῳ Just.*Nov*.111.1.

ἐναπολείπω, *leave behind in* or *on*, τοῖς χερσὶ ποιότητα Xenocr.58; τι Plu.2.91b:—Pass., Arist.*Mete*.352^{b}35, Ph.1.8.

ἐναπολειψις, εως, ἡ, *leaving* of empty spaces *within*, κενῶν Thphr.*Sens*.62.

ἐναπολῆψις, εως, ἡ, *intercepting, catching, retention*, Arist.*Mete*.370^{a}1, *Spir*.482^{b}31, Thphr.*CP*2.9.3, Dsc.*Eup*.1.62.

2. *being cought up, involved in*, τὰς ἐ. τῶν συστροφῶν ἐν τῇ τοῦ κόσμου γενέσει Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.28 U.

ἐναπόλλῦμαι, *perish in* a place, X.*HG*3.1.4.

ἐναπολογέομαι, *defend oneself in*, τῇ πόλει Aeschin.1.122.

ἐναπολογίζομοι, *account for before*, [τῷ κοινῷ] *IG*12(9).909 (Chalcis, iv/iii B.C).

ἐναπολούομαι, *wash oneself* or *bathe in*, Ath.2.43a.

ἐναπολύω, *acquit*, *PLond*.2.354.25 (i B.C.).

ἐναπομαγμα, ατος, τό, *impression, image*, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.68 A.

ἐναπομᾰραίνομαι, *wither on*, τοὺς καρποὺς -ανθῆναι τοῖς φυτοῖς Lyd.*Ost*.23: metaph., οὐ γὰρ χρόνῳ ἡ τοῦ δημιουργοῦ δύναμις -μαραίνεται Aen.Gaz.*Thphr*.p.44 B.

II. *shrivel up in*, ἐλαίῳ Orib.8.27.4.

ἐναπομάσσω, *wipe off upon*, e.g. pigments, Plu.2.99b, *rub off* an image *upon*, κατόπτρῳ Ach.Tat.5.13:—Med., *receive an impression*, λογισμοὶ ἐ. τύπους φρονήσεως Ph.1.59, al.:—Pass., *to be stamped on*, κηροῖς Plu.2.3e, cf. D.L.7.46; also φαντασία κατ' αὐτὸ τὸ ὑπάρχον -μεμαγμένη Zeno *Stoic*.1.18.

2. Med., ἐναπομάξασθαι χεῖράς τινι *wipe one's* hands *on*, cj. in Alciphr.3.44; of a snake, λυσσᾶν ποῦ ἐναπομάξεται τὸν ἰόν Sch.Gen.Il.22.95.

II. *rub, dry*, Alex.Trall.*Febr*.1.

ἐναπομειξις, εως, ἡ, *intermixture*, Thphr.*CP*6.1.1, 6.3.1.

ἐναπομεμαγμένως, Adv. *by a distinct impression*, *Stoic*.2.31.

ἐναπομένω, *remain in*, κορποὶ ἐ. τῇ χώρᾳ Lyd.*Mag*.3.61; τῷ αἰσθητῳ καὶ φαινομένῳ κάλλει Herm.*in Phdr*.p.100 A., cf. Aen.Gaz.*Thphr*.p.67 B.: abs., Hld.1.15.

ἐναπομόργνῦμι, *wipe off upon, impart*, e.g. colour *to* one, Iamb.ap.Stob.3.3.26:—Pass., ἐ. τύπος τῆς φαντασίας εἰς τὸ πνεῦμα Porph.*Sent*.29.

ἐναπόμορξις, εως, ἡ, *imbuing*, v.l. for -μειξις in Thphr.*CP*6.1.1.

ἐναπομύττομαι, *blow the nose upon*, ταῖς παροψίσιν Plu.2.1128b. **-νέμω,** *allot, assess*, Lyd.*Mens*.3.23.

ἐναπονίζω, *wash clean in* a thing, τινί Polyzel.4:—Med., ἐκπώματα Poll.6.100 ἐναπονίζεσθαι τοὺς πόδας ἐν τῷ ποδανιπτῆρι *wash one's* feet in it, Hdt.2.172; χεῖρας Id.1.138.

II. Med., *wash off from oneself in*, τῷ ποταμῷ τὸ αἷμα Paus.9.30.8.

ἐναποπᾰτέω, *ventrem exonerare in* .., Ar.*Pax*1228, Polyzel.4.

ἐναποπλύνω [ῡ], *wash away in* τὰ χρώματα ἐν τῷ ὑγρῷ Arist.*Sens*.441[b]15; ἐσθῆτα Paus.3.25.8.

ἐναποπνέω, *expire in*, ταῖς πατρῴαις οἰκίαις D.S.13.89, cf. M.Ant.5.4; ἱκεσίαις *expire in the act of* .., Plu.*Cor*.33; τῳ αὐλῷ Luc.*Harm*.2.

ἐναποπνίγω [ῑ], *suffocate, drown in*, aor. 2 Pass. ἐναποπνῐγῆναι ἐν οἴνῳ Terpsicl.ap.Ath.7.325d, cf. Jul.*Ep*.82; καπνῷ Luc.*Peregr*.24.

ἐναποπτύω, *spit into*, Dsc.4.24.

ἐναπορέω, dub. l. for ἐπαπορέω, *to be in doubt*, Plb.29.27.6; πῶς .. Id.12.25[c].1.

ἐναπορρίπτω, *throw aside*, Dsc.*Eup*.1.68 (dub.).

ἐναποσβέννῡμι, aor. -έσβεσα, *quench in* a thing, Hp.*Mul*.1.78; τὴν θερμότητα Arist.*Pr*.937[b]13; τι ὕδατι Gal.14.377; δᾷδας γλεύκει *Gp*.7.12.8:—Pass., Arist.*Mete*.369[b]16, Cass.*Pr*.31, Hld.1.15.

ἐναποσημαίνω, *indicate* or *point out in*, ἱστορίᾳ Plu.*Cim*.2:—Med., *impress* or *stamp on* a thing, σεισμοὶ τὴν ἁρμονίαν τῶν ὀρῶν ἐναπεσημήναντο τοῖς τμήμασι Philostr.*Im*.2.17, cf. Ph.1.291.

ἐναποσκηπτικός, ή, όν, *supervening*, [πυρετός] Cass.*Pr*.15.

ἐναποσκήπτω, *cause to descend*, θεὸς ἐ. νόσον τισί J.*AJ*2.14.6.

II. intr., *supervene, attack*, -σκηπτούσης τῆς φλεγμονῆς Cass.*Pr*.30, cf. Phlp.*in de An*.339.5.

ἐναποσκηψις, εως, ἡ, *supervening*, *AB*435.

ἐναποσπάω, *tear off*, βίᾳ τὸ χόριον Aët.16.20, transf., ἐναποσπωμένων τῶν ἀγροίκων *Syria*34.281.28 (Hama, i A.D.).

ἐναποστάζω, *drip with*, λύθρου Lib.*Decl*.40 Intr.1.

ἐναποστέγω, *keep in*, Gal.7.709, 15.180.

ἐναποστηρίζομαι, Med., *fix oneself in* or *on*, ἐς τὴν γλῶσσαν Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.).9, cf. *Placit*.2.20.10.

ἐναποσφάττομαι, Pass., *to be slain among*, J.*BJ*4.6.3.

ἐναποσφρᾱγίζω, *impress in* or *on*, ψυχῆς ὁμοιότητα εἰς παιδὸς χαρακτῆρα LXX4Ma.15.4.: abs., D.L.7.46:—Med., οὐ γὰρ ἂν -σφραγίσαιτο τὰ ἔξω τὴν ἑαυτῶν φύσιν Epicur.*Ep*.1. p.11 U.:—Pass., Zeno *Stoic*.1.18.

ἐναποτελέω, in Pass., *to be produced*, in a place Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.134.

ἐναποτέμνω, in Pass., *to be cut off in*, Str.2.5.27.

ἐναποτήκω, *dissolve in*, ἐλαίῳ στέαρ Gal.11.489.

ἐναποτίθεμαι, *lay aside* or *store up in*, Id.*Nat.Fac*.3.12; ἐναποθέσθαι τὰ ξίφη εἰς τοὺς κολεούς D.S.73.10; τὸ γογονὸς τῇ διανοίᾳ Ph.2.42; *deposit*, Gal.*Nat.Fac*.3.7; κηλῖδας τῇ ψυχῇ Jul.*Or*.1.15d; *include*, Just.*Const.* Δέδωκεν 5 τι τοῖς γράμμασι Procop.Gaz.p.169 B.; but ἐναποτίθεσθαι τὴν ὀργὴν εἴς τι *vent one's* anger upon .., D.S.26.16; *produce in*, ψῦξιν τῷ σπλάγχνῳ Alex.Trall.10:—Pass., Phld.*Herc*.862.14.

ἐναποτίκτω, *produce in*, γνώμην τινί Procop.Gaz.*Ep*.31.

ἐναποτῑμάω, *take in payment at a valuation*, τί τινι D.53.20:—Pass., D.C.41.37.

ἐναποτίνω, *pay* or *spend in litigation in* a place, πόλις κοινὴ ἐναποτεῖσαι χρήματα Ar.*Av*.38.

ἐναποτῠπόομαι, Pass., *receive impressions*, Thphr.*Sens*.53, Zeno *Stoic*.1.18; *to be impressed upon*, παιδίων ψυχαῖς Plu.2.3e.

II. *express*, ὁ λόγος ἐ. τὴν τελειότητά τινος Hierocl.*in CA*26 p.480 M.

ἐναποφέρω, in Med., *receive by heredity*, τι τῶν τεκόντων Lib.*Decl*.43.56.

ἐναποχράομαι, *abuse*, τινί D.17.23.

II. later in Act., *peculate*, *PAmh*.2.79 (ii A.D.).

ἐναποχρησις, εως, ἡ, *peculation*, ibid.

ἐναποψάω, *wipe in* or *on*, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.843.

ἐναποψύχω [ῡ], *ease oneself in*, euphem. for ἐναποπατέω, Hes.*Op*.759.

2. *cool off*, *PHolm*.6.12 (Pass.).

II. *give up the ghost*, *AP*9.1 tit., Hsch.

ἐνάπτω, *bind on* or *to*, σπάργανά τινι E.*Ion*1490 (anap.); τιεῖς τι X.*Cyn*.6.8, cf. Aeschin.Socr.41 (Pass.):—Pass., θώρηκος κύτει ἐνημμένῳ κάλλιστα *fitted on, fitting* beautifully, Ar.*Pax*1225.

2. Pass., of persons, *to be fitted with, clad in*, c. acc., λεοντέας ἐναμμένοι (Ion. for ἐνημμ-) Hdt.7.69; διφθέραν ἐνημμένος Ar.*Nu*.72; παρδαλᾶς ἐνημμένους Id.*Av*.1250, cf. Str.15.1.71 (v.l.), Luc.*Herc*.1:—also in Med., ὁ χορὸς .. ἐναψάμενος δάπιδας Ar.*Fr*.253, cf. Luc.*Tim*.6.

II. *kindle, set on fire*, Ar.*Pax*1032 (Pass.):—Med., *get oneself a light*, Lys.1.14, fig., perh. λυγρὸν θρῆνον ἐναψαμένη epigr. in *IG*10^2(1).368 (Thessalonica, ii A.D.).

III. *lay hands on*, *GDI*1760.11, al. (Delph.).

ἔναρ, Lacon., = ἔνας, Hsch.; v. ἔνος (B).

ἔνᾰρα, ων, τά, (ἐναίρω) only pl., *arms and trappings of a slain foe, spoils*, φέρειν ἔ. βροτόεντα Il.6.480; φέρομαι 8.534; πόλλ' ἔ. Τρώων *taken from* them, 13.268; so ἔ. βροτόεντα Δόλωνος 10.570: generally, *spoil, booty*, τὴν [φόρμιγγα] ἄρετ' ἐξ ἐνάρων 9.188, cf. 6.68, Hes.*Sc*.367.—Ep. word (used by S.*Aj*.177 (lyr.)) for Trag. σκῦλα, λάφυρα.

ἐνάραι· ὑγιᾶναι, Hsch.

ἐναράνει· ἐντρυφᾷ, Id.

ἐνάραξις [ᾰρ], εως, ἡ, *beating*, τυμπάνων prob. in Plu.2.56e (pl.).

ἐνᾰράομαι, = ἐνεύχομαι, *adjure by*, ἐ. σοι τὴν ὑγίειαν τοῦ πατρός *PSI*4.416.7 (iii B.C.).

ἐνᾰρᾰρίσκω, aor. 1 ἐνῆρσα, *fit* or *fasten in*, ἐν δὲ σταθμοὺς ἄρσε Od.21.45

II. pf. ἐνάρηρα, intr., *to be fitted in*, εὖ ἐναρηρός 5.236; οὐρανῷ εὖ ἐνάρηρεν ἀγάλματα Arat.453.

ἐνᾰράσσω, *dash against*, κριοὶ ἐ. βίᾳ τὰ κέρατα Paus.4.13.1, cf. Dexipp.Hist.p.184 D.:—Pass., *to be dashed against*, ἐς τὰς πέτρας App.*BC*5.98.

ἐναράτιον, τό, = ἐνηρόσιον, *IG*12(1).924.20 (Rhodes, iii B.C.), dub. in ib. 9(2).1229.10 (Phalanna, ii B.C.).

ἐνάργεια, ἡ, *clearness, distinctness, vividness*, Pl.*Plt*.277c.

2. Philos., *clear and distinct perception*, Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.11 U., al.

3. Rhet., *vivid description*, D.H.*Lys*.7; joined with συντομία, Phld.*Po*.5.3.

II. *clear view*, Ἰταλίας Plb.3.54.2, etc.

b. of the manifestation of a god, ἐποιήσαντο (sc. Zeus and Hecate) προφανεῖς ἐναργείας *IStraton*.1104.4 (ii A.D.).

III. *self-evidence*, Phld.*Sign*.15, al.; ἡ ἐ. δείκνυσιν Diogenian.Epicur.4.10; παρὰ τὴν ἐ. contrary to *manifest facts*, Olymp.*in Mete*.215.12.

ἐνάργημα, ατος, τό, *clearly perceived phenomenon, datum of experience*, Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.24 U., al.: pl., *evident facts*, opp. τὰ μὴ δῆλα, Phld.*Sign*.36, cf. *Po*.2.54.

ἐναργής, ές, *visible, palpable, in bodily shape*, esp. of the gods appearing in their own forms, χαλεποὶ δὲ θεοὶ φαίνεσθαι ἐναργεῖς Il.20.131; οὐ γάρ πως πάντεσσι θεοὶ φαίνονται ἐναργεῖς Od.16.161, cf. 3.420, 7.201; freq. of a dream or vision, ἐναργὲς ὄνειρον ἐπέσσυτο 4.841; [ὄναρ] A.*Pers*.179, etc.; ὄψιν ἐνυπνίου τῷ ἑωυτοῦ πάθει ἐναργεστάτην *most clearly relating to* .., Hdt.5.55, cf. 7.47; ἐνύπνια Hp.*Prorrh*.1.5; ἐ. ταῦρος *in visible form* a bull, a *very* bull, S.*Tr*.11; ἐ τινὰ στῆσαιto set him *in clear view*, Id.*OC*910; ἐ. βλεφάρων ἵμερος desire *beaming* from the eyes, Id.*Ant*.795 (lyr.).

b. *prominent*, ἄρθρα Aret.*SD*1.8.

2. *manifest to the mind's eye*, τάδ' ἀντίπρῳρα δή σοι βλέπειν πάρεστ' ἐ. S.*Tr*.224; ληστὴς ἐ. the *manifest* robber, Id.*OT*535, cf. *Ant*.263; τοῖς ὁρῶσιν ἐ. ἡ ὕβρις φαίνεται D.21.72. Adv. -γῶς *visibly, manifestly*, A.*Th*.136, S.*El*.878; ἐ. ἡ θεός σ' ἐπισκοπεῖ Ar.*Eq*.1173.

3. of words, etc., *clear, distinct*, ἐ. βάξις ἦλθεν A.*Pr*.663; freq. in Prose, ἐ. τεκμήριον, σημεῖον, ἀπόδειξις, etc., Pl.*Ion*535c, *Ti*.72b (Comp.), D.18.300, etc.; -εστέρα γνῶσις Pl.*Tht*.206b, cf. Epicur.*Ep*.3 p.60 U.; -εστάτη αἴσθησις Arist.*Pr*.886^{b}35; ἐ. τοῦ πράγματος ἐπίνοια Epicur.*Fr*.255; καὶ τοῦτο ἐ. ὅτι .. (for δῆλον ὅτι) Pl.*Tht*.150d; ἐναργὲς τοῦτο συμβαλεῖν Ar.*V*.50. Adv. -γῶς, Ion. -γέως, λέγειν Hdt.8.77; παραστῆσαι Ael.*Tact*.1.5: Comp. -έστερον, εἰπεῖν, διόψεται, Pl.*Ti*.49a, *R*.611c: Sup. -έστατα, γνῶναι Id.*Alc*.1.132c.

b. of style, *vivid*, D.H.*Isoc*.2, Is.3.

II. *brilliant, splendid*, βωμός Pi.*O*.7.42.

ἐνάργότης, ητος, ἡ, = ἐνάργεια, Poll.4.97.

ἐναργῠρίζω, *to be of silvery appearance*, Heph.Astr.1.24.

ἐναργῠρόω, in Pass., *to be silver-plated*, ἀργυρούμενα ἢ ἐνηργυρώμενα σκεύη Timae.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.97.

ἐναργώδης, ες, = ἐναργής I, ὄνειροι Aret.*SD*1.5.

ἐναρδεύω, *irrigate*, and **-ευτής,** οῦ, ὁ, *one who irrigates*. *Gloss*.

Ἐνάρεες or **-αρέες** (**Ἐνάριες** v.l. in Hdt.4.67, **Ἀναριεῖς** prob. in Hp.*Aër*.22), οἱ, prob. a Scythian word, = ἀνδρόγυνοι, Hdt.1.105, 4.67, cf. Hp. l.c.

ἐνάρετος [ᾰρ], ον also ἰνάρετος Hsch. *virtuous* Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.72, Plot.1.3.3: interpol. in Epict.*Ench*.24.3; *valiant*, J.*BJ*6.1.8. Adv. -τως Aristo Stoic.1.86, *IG*5(2).463 (Megalop.), *CIG*2771 i 7 (Aphrodisias), Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.331.11.

b. in honorific addresses, τῷ δεσπότῃ μου τῷ τὰ πάντα ἐναρέτῳ Ἀπφοῦτι νο[τ(αρίῳ)] *POxy*.1834, 1872, 1873 (all v/vi A.D.).

II. *productive*, [γῆ] *PFlor*.50.4 (iii A.D.).

ἐνᾰρηρώς, v. ἐναραρίσκω.

ἐνάρης· ἐνηρμοσμένος, Hsch.

ἐνᾰρηφόρος, (Dor. -ᾱφορος Hsch.), ον, *wearing the spoils*, *APl*.4.72, *Epigr.Gr*.856*a*7 (Hypate).

ἐνάρθμιος, ον, *having an affinity with*, οἴνῳ Emp.91 (prob.).

ἐναρθρόομαι, *to be articulated by* ἐνάρθρωσις, Gal.2.735.

ἔναρθρος, ον, *jointed*: of speech, *articulate*, φωνὴ ἔ. Diog.Bab.*Stoic*.3.212, D.H.*Comp*.14, Babr.*Prooem*.1.7: Comp., Diog.Oen.18. Adv. -ρως, λέγειν Artem.4.19.

II. *strong in limb*, Aret.*SD*2.5.

ἐναρθρωσις, εως, ἡ, a kind of *articulation*, when the ball is *deep set in* the socket, Gal.2.736.

ἐνᾰρίζω, Il.1.191, etc.: impf. ἠνάριζον A.*Ag*.1644; Ep. ἐνάριζον (v. infr.): fut. -ίξω (ἐξ-) Il.20.339: aor. Ep. and Lyr. ἐνάριξα 22.323, Pi.*N*.6.52, later ἠνάριξα Lyc.486, ἠνάρισα *AP*7.226 (Anacr.):—Med., aor. ἐναρίξατο Opp.*C*.2.20:—Pass., S.*Tr*.94 (lyr.): aor. ἠναρίσθην: pf. ἠνάρισμαι (v. κατ-):—*strip a slain foe of his arms* (ἔναρα), c. dupl. acc., ἔντεα .. τὰ Πατρόκλοιο βίην ἐνάριξα Il.17.187; ἀλλήλους ἐνάριζον ib. 413: hence, *slay in fight*, Hes.*Sc*.194: generally, *slay*, Il.1.191, A. l.c.:—in Pass., νὺξ ἐναριζομένα *when dying*, i.e. *when yielding to* day, S. l.c.; cf. ἐναίόω.

ἐνᾰριθμέω, *reckon in* or *among*, in Pass., Arist.*SE*170ᵃ8, *MM*1204ᵃ23, Luc.*Eun*.8.

II. *account*, ἴσα καὶ τὸ μηδέν as nothing, S.*OT*1188 (lyr.):—Med., = ἐν ἀριθμῷ ποιεῖσθαι, *make account of, value*, E.*Or*.623.

ἐνᾰρίθμησις, εως, ἡ, *reckoning in*, v.l. for εξ- in Sch.Nic.*Th*.156.

ἐνᾰριθμητέος, α, ον, *to be reckoned in*, Plu.*Nob*.1.

2. -ητέον, *one must reckon in*, Eust.1719.7.

ἐνάριθμιος, ον, (ἀριθμός) *in the number, making up the number*, ἄλλην ἐνίησι πατὴρ ἐναρίθμιον εἶναι Od.12.65; *counted among*, i.e. *among*, ζῴοις Theoc.7.86; ὑποχθονίοις A.R.1.647; ἐ. *among men, in the world*, *IG*7.2543.6 (Thebes, iii/iv A.D.); δήμου ἐ. f.l. in Epigr.ap.D.L.7.27; cf. ἀρίθμιος.

II. *taken into account, valued*, οὔτε ποτ' ἐν πολέμῳ ἐ. οὔτ' ἐνὶ βουλῇ Il.2.202; ἐναρίθμια· φίλα, συνήθη, Hsch.

ἐνᾰριθμος, ον, = foreg. 1, Pl.*Sph*.258c, Orph.*A*.109; τὰ ἐ., = αἱ μονάδες, Arist.*Metaph*.991ᵇ22 (s.v.l.).

II. *taken into account, esteemed*, οὐκ ἐλλόγιμον οὐδ' ἐ. Pl.*Phlb*.17e (with play on signf. 1).

ἐνᾰρῐκύμων [ῡ], ονος, ὁ, ἡ, f.l. for ἀρικύμων, Hp.*Aër*.5.

ἐνᾰρίμβροτος, ον, *man-slaying*, Μέμνων Pi.*P*.6.30; μάχα Id.*I*.8(7).57.

ἐνᾱριστάω, *take breakfast in* .., Eup.250, Suid. s.v. Νικόλαος.

II. *take a snack for breakfast* (cf. ἐμφαγεῖν I), Hp.*Vict*.3.68, 80.

ἐνᾰρίστερος, α, ον, *situated on the left*, *Inscr.Délos*1441*A*i71 (ii B.C.); adv. -τερα, *PCol*.Zen.81.15, al. (iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*1439*Abc*i55 (ii B.C.), Roussel *Cultes Égyptiens*p.213 (Delos, ii B.C.).

ἐναρκέω, *suffice, be able*, c. inf., Sch.Pi.*N*.6.97: ἐναρκεῖ· ἐνδέχεται Hsch.

ἐναρκτεύει· φονεύει, κρίνει, Hsch.

ἐναρκτικός, ή, όν, *inchoative*, *Gloss*.

ἐναρμογή, ἡ, *fitting* of a surgical tube, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.19.4.

ἐναρμόζω, and **-ττω,** Dor. aor. inf. μόξαι Pi.*O*.3.5, *IG*4.952.68 (Epid.):—*fit* or *fix in*, ἔγχος σφονδύλοις E.*Ph*.1413; πλευροῖς βέλη Id.*HF*179, cf. Ar.*Lys*.413; ξύλα ἀλλήλοις Thphr.*HP*5.3.5; πήχεις Luc.*DDeor*.7.4:—Pass., *SIG*694.37 (Elaea, ii B.C.).

b. Math., *insert* a mean term, Nicom.*Ar*.2.27:—Pass., Geom., *to be inserted*, Archim.*Fluit*.2.10.

2. metaph., *fit, adapt*, Δωρίῳ φωνὰν ἐ. πεδίλῳ Pi. l.c., cf. *I*.1.16; τι εἴς τι Pl.*Lg*.819c, D.H.*Isoc*.3; ἐ. αὑτόν *make* himself *popular*, Plu.*Alex*.52:—Pass., *to be fitted, adapted*, Plot.6.7.34:—Med., τὴν Δωριστὶ (sc. ἁρμονίαν) ἐναρμόττεσθαι .. τὴν λύραν *tune* it to the Dorian mode, v.l. in Ar.*Eq*.989 (lyr.).

II. intr., *fit into*, ἐς τὸ κοῖλον τῆς ἀγκύλης Hp.*Art*.6; εἰς [γωνίαν] Archim.*Aren*.10, al.: metaph., *suit, be convenient*, εἰς τὴν πρόληψιν Epicur.*Sent*.37; ἔν τινι Ar.*Ra*.1202; τινί Pl.*Lg*.894c: abs., τὸ ἐναρμόττον μέγεθος Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.12 U.

2. c. dat. pers., *please*, Plu.*Them*.5.

ἐναρμόνιος, ον, *of musical sound, musical*, ἔνρυθμος καὶ ἐ. αἴσθησις Pl.*Lg*.654a; ἐ. ἡ φωνὴ φερομένων κύκλῳ τῶν ἄστρων Arist.*Cael*.290ᵇ22; ἐναρμόνιον μελῳδεῖν Luc.*DDeor*.7.4; νέκταρ, of music, *AP*7.29 (Antip. Sid.): metaph., *in harmony with*, ταῖς τῶν βίων ὑποθέσεσι Ti.Locr.103c. Adv. -ίως Ph.1.107, Corn.*ND*32, Eustr.*in EN*9.2, Eust.1422.19.

2. in Lit. Crit., *harmonious*, περίοδος D.H.*Dem*.24; μεταβολαὶ ἐ. changes *of harmony*, Id.*Comp*.10, cf. ib. 6 (Comp.).

II. in Music, *enharmonic*, συστήματα Aristox.*Harm*.p.17 M.; δίεσις ib.p.47 M.; ἐ. μέλη Arist.*Pr*.918ᵇ22 (s.v.l.), cf. *POxy*.667.1, etc.

ἐναρμοσις, εως, ἡ, *fitting in*, Archim.*Stom*.1 (pl.), Procl.*Hyp*.6.9.

ἐναρμοστος, ον, *harmonious*, συμφωνίας LXX4Ma.14.3; *concordant*, πρὸς ἄλλα Iamb.*Myst*.3.18.

ἐναρμόττω, v. ἐναρμόζω.

ἔναρξις, εως, ἡ, = καταρχή, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.131.

II. *introduction*, τῶν λεχθησομένων Sch.E.*Hec*.313.

ἐνᾰροκτάντας, Dor. for -της, ου, ὁ, *spoiler and slayer*, of death, A.*Fr*.151 (lyr.).

ἔνᾰρος, ον, (ἀρά) *subject to a curse*, *Inscr.Cret*.3.4.6.6, 7 (Itanos, iii B.C.) (Itanos, ii B.C.), *Clara Rhodos*2.171.12 Hsch.

ἐνᾰρόω, *plough in*, τῇ γῇ σπέρμα Antipho Soph.60.

ἔναρσις, εως, ἡ, *uprooting*, συκαμίνου *Inscr.Délos*356*bisA*27 (iii B.C.).

ἐναρσφόρος, ον, = ἐναρηφόρος, Hes.*Sc*.192, Alcm.1.3 L.-P.

ἐναρτάω, *fasten on*, σπάρτους Hero *Aut*.26.5:—Pass., Sch.Arat.441.

ἐνάρτησις, εως, ἡ, *fitting up, installation*, μηχανῆς *Didyma*39.44 (ii/i B.C.).

ἐναρχή, ἡ, *period* or *term of office*, *SEG*34.1304 (Pamphylia, Rom.imp.).

ἐνάρχομαι, fut. -ξομαι prob. in E. (v. infr.):—in sacrifices, *begin the offering*, by taking the barley from the basket, κανᾶ δ' ἐναρχέσθω τις E.*IA*1470, cf. Men.*Sam*.7; προχύτας χέρνιβάς τ' ἐνάρξεται E.*IA*955: pf. in pass. sense, κανοῦν δ' ἐνῆρκται Id.*El*.1142; ἐνῆρκται τὰ κανᾶ Aeschin.3.120.

2. generally, *begin*, *Sammelb*.4369(b).23 (iii B.C.), etc.; τῆς θερείας ἐναρχομένης Plb.5.30.7: c. inf., πολεμεῖν ib. 1.5; γενειᾶν D.H.6.13: ἐ. τινός *make a beginning of*, τῆς ἐπιβολῆς Plb.5.1.3; τοῦ λόγου Plu.*Cic*.35; ὁμιλιῶν *engage in*, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc*.21.9; ἐνῆρκται folld. by a quaotation, Apollon.Cit.1: abs., *begin to speak* Plu.*Cam*.32, pass., περίβολον ἐναρχθέντα *SEG*6.424 (Iconium).

II. later, in Act., *POxy*.3350.11 (A.D. 330) *hold office*, *IG*12(5).526.5 (Ceos).

ἔναρχος, ον, (ἀρχή) *in office, in authority*, App.*BC*1.14, Wilcken *Chr*.41 iii 10 (iii A.D.); οἱ ἔ. ὄντες ἀεί *GDI*2520.12 (Delph.); συνέδρους ἀεὶ τοὺς ἐ. those *who were in office* at the time, *CIG*3046.13 (Teos); ἔ. ἀρχιερεύς *IGRom*.1.1060.4 (Alexandria); ὑπομνηματογράφος *OGI*715 (ibid.), etc.

2. *under authority*, Stob.2.7.3ᵃ.

ἑνάς, άδος, ἡ, (ἕν) = μονάς, *unit*, Pl.*Phlb*.15a: pl., of an order of existences, Dam.*Pr*.40, 99, al.; οἱ νοές πλείους τῶν θείων ἑ. Procl.*Inst*.62, cf. 6.

ἔνας, v. ἔνος (B).

ἐνασεβέω, = ἀσεβέω ἐν, Diog.*Ep*.28.4; τῇ Ἀρτέμιδι Sch.Gen.Il.21.401:—Pass., ὑπό τινων Themist.*Ep*.8.

ἐνᾰσελγαίνω, *behave lewdly*, εἰς τὰς γυναῖκας D.S.34/5.2.12:—Pass., *to be treated with insult in* a thing, cj. in Ar.*V*.61 (ἀνασελγ- codd.).

ἐνᾰσελγέω, = foreg., Aq.Jd.19.25.

ἐνᾶσθαι· φθαρῆναι, γηράσαι, Hsch.; cf. ἐναίσασθαι.

ἐνασθενέω, prob. f.l. for ἐξ-, γήρᾳ Ph.2.493.

ἐνασκέω, *train* or *practise in* a thing, αὐτόν Plu.*Alex*.17:—Pass. with fut. Med. (Luc.*Vit.Auct*.3), *to be trained*, c. dat., Ph.1.448, al., Luc. l.c.: c. acc., ἀτρεκίην *AP*11.354.10 (Agath.):—Act. intr., like Pass., Plb.1.63.9.

II. Pass., τῷ ὕφει ἐνηοκῆσθαι *to be wrought in* it, J.*AJ*3.7.5.

ἐνασμενίξω, *take pleasure in*, τινί Ph.1.36.

ἐνασπάζομαι, *welcome*, Plu.2.987d.

ἐνασπίδιος [πῐ], ον, = Lat.*clipeatus*, [εἰκόνες] *JRS*16.250 (Ancyra, ii A.D.).

ἐνασπῐδόομαι, *fit oneself with a shield*, Ar.*Ach*.368.

ἔνασσα, v. ναίω II.

ἐναστεΐζομαι, = ἐνοικῶ, Hsch.

ἐναστράπτω, *flash in* or *on*, metaph., δικαιοσύνη ἐ. Them.*Or*.4.51d, cf. Iamb.*Myst*.3.11; πρὸς τὴν οὐσίαν Jul.*Or*.4.137b: c. acc. cogn., ἐ. φέγγος τινί Ph.1.448.

ἔναστρος, ον, *among the stars*, Achae.16; *starry*, ἰδέαι *Corp.Herm*.3.2 (s.v.l.).

ἐνασχημονέω, *behave oneself unseemly in*, βαθεῖ πώγωνι καὶ ἀρετῇ Luc.*Icar*.21; ἀρχαῖς Plu.2.336b, cf. Id.*Sert*.27.

ἐνασχολέομαι, *to be engrossed with*, μαθήμασιν Phlp.*in GC*26.23; περί τινος Id.*in Mete*.18.1, cf. Men.Prot.p.80 D.

ἐνᾰταῖος, α, ον, (ἔνατος) *on the ninth day*, Hp.*Aph*.4.36, Th.2.49, *PSI*4.286 (iii/iv A.D.); of recurring fevers, Hp.*Epid*.1.24.

ἐνᾰ́τειρα, ἡ, *sister-in-law*, cf. εἰνάτερες, *JRS*18.176 no. 51 (Gerasa).

ἐνᾰτενίζω, fut. -ιῶ Crates Ep.15:—*fix steadfastly on*, τὰς ἀκοάς τινι Iamb.*VP*15.65; τὸ πρόσωπον εἰς .. Sor.1.70.

II. intr., *look fixedly on* one, LXX3Ma.5.30, Hld.7.7, *PMag.Leid.W*.5.44; ἐ. δριμὺ καὶ τιτανῶδες Lib.*Decl*.51.10: c. dat., [ἡδοναῖς] Crates l.c.; ἡλίῳ S.E.*P*.1.45, cf. Syrian.*in Metaph*.45.16; διαγράμματι Iamb.*in Nic*.p.88 P.

ἐνᾰτενισις, εως, ἡ, *gazing intently*, πρὸς τὸ πρᾶγμα Procl.*in Prm*.p.598 S.

ἐνᾰτεύω, in Pass., *have the ninth part removed for sacrifice*, *SIG*1024.23 (Myconos), *Supp.Epigr*.2.505 (Thasos, v B.C.), *Thasos*10a.1 (iv B.C.).

ἐνᾰ́τηρ, v. εἰνάτερες.

ἐνᾰτισταί, οἱ, members of a religious guild at Delos, *IG*11(4).1228, 1229.

ἔνατμος, ον, *full of vapour*, D.S.2.49.

ἔνᾰτος, η, ον, (ἐννέα) *ninth*, Il.2.313, Hes.*Op*.772, *IG*1304.15, *PGrenf*.2.24.1 (ii B.C.), etc. Ep. **εἴνατος**, Ion., *Thasos*18.5 Il.2.295, 8.266; Aeol. **ἔνοτος** *BCH*37.166 (Cyme, iii B.C.), Cret. **ἤνατος**, *SEG*9.72.102 (Cyrene, iv B.C.), *Inscr.Cret*.4.181.5 (ii B.C.); εἴνατον ἡμιτάλαντον 8 1/2 *talents*, Hdt.1.51.2; fem. subst. (sc. ἡμέρα), Hes.*Op*.772, *SEG*21.541 ii 27 (Attica, iv B.C.); as market-day (cf. Lat. *nundinae*), ib. 1149 (Magnesia on the Maeander, A.D. 209); τὰ ἔνατα (sc. ἱερά), *sacra novendialia*, Is.8.39, Aeschin.3.225. (Freq. written ἔννατος in codd.)

ἐνατρεμέω, *to be at rest*, Them.*Or*.4.51d.

ἐναττῐκίζω : ἐναττικίζουσι τῷ χωρίῳ αἱ ἀηδόνες the nightingales *sing in* this place *just as in Attica*, Philostr.*Her*.*Prooem.*

ἐναυγάζω, *illuminate*, τὴν ἀχλὺν τῆς ψυχῆς Ph.1.52:—Pass., Id.2.300.

2. intr., *shine, be seen*, ἐναυγάζοντος λύχνου Ael.*NA*1.58.

II. *behold*, Lyc.71:—so in Med., Ph.1.449,471:—Pass., ib. 422.

ἐναυγασμα, ατος, τό, *illumination*, ἐ. θεῖον ib. 88.

ἔναυδος, ον, *speaking, living*, Hsch.

ἐναυλᾰκοφοῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *wandering in the fields*, Ὧραι *AP*6.98 (Zon.).

ἐναύλειον, τό, f.l. for ἔναυλος (A). II, E.*Hel*.1107 (lyr.).

ἐναύλήματα, τά, *barley meal soaked in wine and oil*, *EM*338.8, *AB*259, Suid. (cf. θυλήματα).

ἐναύλίζω, intr., *dwell* or *abide in* a place, S.*Ph*.33; νύκτ᾽ ἐναυλίσαι μίαν prob. in E.*Hyps*.*Fr*.3(1).i8.

II. Med., *take up one's quarters* during the night, νύκτα οὐδεὶς ἐναυλίζεται [ἐν τῷ νηῷ] Hdt.1.181; ἐν Τανάγρῃ νύκτα ἐναυλισάμενος Id.9.15; esp. of soldiers, *take up night-quarters, bivouac*, Th.3.91, 4.54, 8.33, X.*An*.7.7.8, etc.; ἐν τῇ γῇ *GDI*5597.14 (Ephesus, iii B.C.).

III. metaph., of diseases, *lodge*, ἐν τῷ στήθει Hp.*Nat.Hom*.12.

ἐναύλιος, α, ον, (αὐλή) *inside the court*: ἐναύλιος (sc. θύρα), ἡ, *the door leading into the house*, τὴν ἐναύλιον ὠθῶν pushing *it* open, *Com.Adesp*.1203.6.

2. ἐναυλίαν (sc. ζωήν) ἄγοντες the *inner life*, Zos.Alch.p.229 B.

3. ἐναύλιον τό, *haunt, abode*, Ἀστερόποιο Euph.51.11; Ἰοχεαίρης Nonn.*D*.41.147.

II. epith. of Zeus, perh. as god of the farm, Robert *Hell*.10.34 (Thrace).

ἐναύλισμα, ατος, τό, *dwelling place, abode*, Artem.4.47.

ἐναύλιστήριος, ον, *providing lodging* or *shelter*, ἄντρον *AP*6.219.13 (Antip. Sid.(?)).

ἐναύλον, τό, = sq. II, κατ᾽ ἔναυλ᾽ ὀρέων E.*Fr*.740, cf. *AP*9.102 (Anton.Arg.).

ἔναυλος (A), ὁ, Subst.:

I. (αὐλός) *bed of a stream*, τάχα κεν .. ἐναύλους πλήσειαν νεκύων Il.16.71; *torrent, mountain-stream*, ὅν ῥά τ᾽ ἔναυλος ἀπ̄οέρσῃ 21.283, cf. 312.

II. (αὐλή) *dwelling, shelter*: pl., *haunts* of the country-gods, οὔρεα μακρὰ θεῶν χαρίεντας ἐναύλους Νυμφέων Hes.*Th*.129, cf. *h.Ven*.74,124, E.*Ba*.122 (lyr.), *HF*371; of mountain caves, A.R.1.1226 (pl.) (lyr.); also ἁλὸς ἐναύλους, of the sea, Opp.*H*.1.305; Ποσειδάωνος ἐ. ib. 3.5.—Ep. word, used by E. in lyr.

ἔναυλος (B), ον, Adj.:

I. (αὐλός) *on* or *to the aulos, accompanied by it*, κιθάρισις Philoch.66; θροῦς Philostr.*Im*.1.2.

2. mostly metaph., λόγος, φθόγγος ἔ., words, voice *ringing in one's ears, still heard* or *remembered*, Pl.*Mx*.235c, Luc.*Somn*.5; ἔ. φόβος *fresh* fear, Pl.*Lg*.678c; ἔναυλον ἦν πᾶσιν ὅτι .. all had it *fresh in memory* that .., Aeschin.3.191; ἔναυλα καὶ πρὸ ὀμμάτων D.H.9.7; ἔ. δύναμις Arist.*Pr*.928[b]7; ἔ. ἔχειν ὅτι to have it *fresh in one's mind*, that .., Plu.2.17d, cf. Call.*fr*.384.6 Pf.; τὰ ὦτα ἔναυλος ὢν διαμέμνηται τοῦ μέλους Max.Tyr.7.7.

II. (αὐλή) = ἐναύλιος, *dwelling in dens*, λέοντες E.*Ph*.1573 (anap.); *in one's den, at home*, opp. θυραῖος, S.*Ph*.158 (lyr.).

ἐναυλοστᾰτέω, *make a fold in*, *SIG*685.82 (Itanos).

ἐναυξάνω, aor. 1 ἐνηύξησα, *increase*, ἐπιθυμίαν ἀρετῆς X.*Cyn*.12.9:—Pass., c. dat., *grow in* .., τρυφῇ Hdn.2.10.6; **ἐναύξομαι,** v.l. for ἀέξομαι, Emp.106.

ἔναυρος, ον, (αὔρα) *exposed to the air*, Thphr.*HP*8.11.6.

II. Ἔναυρος, epith. of Apollo, Hsch.

ἐναύρω· πρωΐ (Cret.), Id.

ἔναυσις, εως, ἡ, *kindling*, ὑδάτων τε πηγαίων ‹ὀχετείαν› καὶ πυρὸς ἔναυσιν Plu.*Cim*.10.

2. *incitement, stimulus*, Did.ap.Porph.*in Harm*.p.26 D.

ἔναυσμα, ατος, τό, (ἐναύω A) *spark*: metaph., Max.Tyr.11.8; ζῳοῖσιν ἔ. *that which gives life* to animals, Orph.*H*.11.16; ἡ φύσις τοῖς σώμασιν ἐντίθησιν τῆς οἰκείας ἰδιότητος ἔ. Procl.*in Cra*.p.30 P., cf. Iamb.*Protr*.21.ιͅζ.

2. metaph., *spark, glimmer*, Plb.9.28.8, Plu.*Flam*.11 (pl.); ἐναύσματα εὐγενείας Ph.2.437: pl., *slight indications* of a testator's wishes, Just.*Nov*.107 *Pr*.

3. *stimulus, incentive*, τῶν ἀρετῶν ἐ. D.S.10 *Fr*.11.2 (pl.); τοιαῦτα ἔχων ἐ. ἐς βασιλείας ἐπιθυμίαν Hdn.2.15.2.

ἐναυτόθῐ, adv. *at the said palce*, *PTeb*.798.5 (ii B.C.).

ἐναυχένιος, ον, *in* or *on the neck*, βρόχος *AP*7.493 (Antip. Thess.).

ἐναυχέω, *boast*, Ph.1.422, Hsch.

ἐναύω (A), impf. ἔναυον Hdt.7.231: aor. 1 opt. ἐναύσειε Diph.62, inf. ἐναῦσαι Plu.*Phoc*.37:—Med., Cratin.409: fut. -σομαι *Com.Adesp*.25.23 D., Longus3.6: aor. ἐναύσασθαι Pl.*Ax*.371e, etc.:—*kindle*, ἐ. πῦρ τινί *light* one a fire, *give* him *a light*, as was the duty of a neighbour, X.*Mem*.2.2.12, cf. Hdt. l.c., Diph. l.c., Call.*Iamb*.1.191; τοῦτον μήτε πόλει δέχεσθαι μήτε πῦρ ἐ. Plb.9.40.5, cf. Din.2.9:—Med., τῦρ ἐναύεσθαι *light oneself* a fire, *get* a light, ἐκ τῆς Αἴτνης Luc.*Tim*.6; ἀπὸ ἑτέρου πυρός Plu.*Num*.9: metaph., ἐ. τὸ θάρσος *borrow* courage, Pl. l.c.; τῆς ἐλευθερίας v.l. in Plb.18.11.7;, Ἔφεσον ὅθεν περ οἱ τὰ μέτρα μέλλοντες τὰ χωλὰ τίκτειν .. ἐναύονται Call.*fr*.203.14 Pf. ἐντεῦθεν ἐ. τὸν λόγον Ael.*Fr*.246; ἐξ αὐτοῦ διδασκαλίαν ἐ. ib. 89.

2. *apply fire* to smoke out a swarm of bees, Hsch. (Cf. αὔω, the gloss ἔναυον (i.e. ἔναυʽον for ἔναυσον)· ἔνθες (Cypr.), Id., belongs to this word.)

ἐναύω (B), *cry aloud in*, Sch.Il.5.333.

ἐναύω (C), = ἱκετεύω πρὸς τοῖς ναοῖς, Suid., Zonar.

ἐναφᾰνίζω, *cause to disappear, hide*, τῶν ἡδονῶν τὰς σωματικὰς αἱ πρακτικαὶ τῷ χαίροντι τῆς ψυχῆς ἐ. Plu.2.1099d:—more freq. in Pass., *to be lost in*, ἔν τινι Str.1.3.3; τινί Ph.2.118, Longin.17.2, Plu.2.489a, M.Ant.7.10, al.: abs., of the pulse, *die away, disappear in*, ταῖς ἀντιβάσεσιν Agathin.ap.Gal.8.936.

ἐναφάπτω, Ion. **ἐναπ-,** *tie up* or *hang in* a thing, ἐναπῆπτε τὴν κεφαλὴν ἐς τὸν ἀσκόν f.l. in Hdt.1.214 (cf. ἐναφίημι); *attach*, Arist.*Cael*.301[b]26.

ἐναφέσιος, ὁ, = ἀνάδοχος II, *surety*, *PSI*584.14 (iii B.C.).

ἐναφέψημα, ατος, τό, *decoction*, Aret.*CA*1.1.

ἐναφέψω, *boil down in*, Gal.6.291: pf. Pass. εναφέψηmαι Hp.*Mul*.2.167, Orib.8.6.5: aor. 1 part. ἐναφεψηθείς Dsc.1.7, 2.129.

ἐναφῆλιξ, ικος, ὁ, ἡ, = ἀφῆλιξ II, *minor*, *PFam.Teb*.7.22 (ii A.D.).

ἐναφίημι, *let drop into, put in*, in aor. 1 ἐναπῆκε Hdt.1.214 (cf. ἐναφάπτω); *insert*, Arist.*GA*723[b]23.

II. *discharge in* or *into*, γόνον Id.*HA*553[b]24; τῇ κοίτῃ (sc. κόπρον) Artem.2.26, ἀπελθοῦσα τὴν μορφὴν ἐναφῆκέ μου τοῖς ὀφθαλμοῖς *left the imprint of her beauty in my eyes*, Ach.Tat.1.19 (v.l. ἐπ-).

III. of land in Egypt, *release*, i.e. *transfer to private tenure*, in Pass., *POxy*.918 xiii 9 (ii A.D.), etc.

2. *leave*, ἐναφῆκέν μου τὰ κτήματα ἀγεώργητα *PMasp*.5.20 (vi A.D.).

IV. *permit*, διατρέχειν τὸ πνεῦμα ἐν αὐτοῖς (sc. τοῖς νεύροις) ἐ. Orib.*Fr*.37.

ἐναφροδῑσιάζε, *venerem exerceo in* .., κόρῃ Aristaenet.1.15, 2.1.

ἐναφωρισμένος, η, ον, *separated*, Plot.6.4.12; cf. ὁρίζω, ἀφωρισμένως.

ἐνᾰχῶς, *in nine ways*, Syrian.*in Metaph*.171.4.

ἐνᾰχῶς, *in one way*, prob. in Simp.*in Ph*.399.24.

ἔναψις, εως, ἡ, *attachment*, Ph.*Bel*.82.39 (pl.); ἐνάψεις ἀγκυρῶν ib. 98.33.

ἔνβενος· ὑελοειδής, Hsch., (ἔνβεννος *La*.).

ἐνγεταυθί, in Ar.*Th*.646, com. tmesis for ἐνταυθί γε.

ἔνγλαυσιν· ἐν γλαύκεσιν, Hsch.

ἐνδαγεῖ· ἐμμανεῖ, Id., (ἐνδαμεῖ· ἐμμένει *La*., but perh. dat. of *ἐνδα(ϝ)ής, cf. δάος).

ἐνδᾱδόομαι, Pass., of a pine, *suffer from resin-glut*, Thphr.*HP*9.2.7.

ἐνδᾱδος, ον, (δᾴς) *resinous, full of resin*, ib. 3.9.3.

ἔνδαες· ἐν διανοίᾳ ἑκάστου, Hsch.

ἐνδαίνῠμαι, *feast on*, ἐνδαινῡ[.. *Thasos*128 (iv B.C.); Ath.7.277a (s.v.l.).

ἄνδαις, αιδος, or **ἔνδᾳς,** ᾳδος, ὁ, ἡ, *with lighted torch*, σπονδαί A.*Eu*.1044 (prob.).

ἐνδαίω *light* or *kindle in*: metaph., ἐ. πόθον τινί Pi.*P*.4.184:—Med., *burn* or *glow in*, ἐν δέ οἱ ὄσσε δαίεται Od.6.131; βέλος δ' ἐνεδαίετο κούρῃ A.R.3.286.

ἐνδάκνω, *bite into, seize with the teeth*, ἔχιδνα δ' ὥς μέ τις πόδ' ἐνδακοῦσ' ἔχει A.*Supp*.897 (dub.); ἐ. στόμια γνάθοις *take* the bit *between the teeth*, of runaway horses, E.*Hipp*.1223; ἐ. χαλινόν Pl.*Phdr*.254d; τὸ χεῖλος Luc.*Cal*.24: abs., Aret.*SA*1.7.

2. metaph., of sharp things, *fix themselves firm in*, τῇ γῇ Apollod.*Poliorc*.145.9; of mustard, *to be pungent*, Nic.*Fr*.70.16.

ἔνδακρυς, υ, gen. υος, *in tears, weeping*, J.*AJ*1.19.4, Luc.*Somn*.4, Ezek.*Exag*.211 S.

ἐνδακρύω, *weep in* or *with*, ἐ. ὄμμασι *suffuse* them *with tears*, A.*Ag*.541.

ἐνδᾰμάζω, *subdue*, σιδήρῳ Steph.*in Hp*.2.332 D. (Pass.).

ἐνδᾱμέω, ἐνδᾱμία, Dor. for ἐνδημ-.

ἐνδαναία· ἐρημία Hsch. (*La*.).

ἐνδανδαίνελ· ἀτενίζει, κατατολμᾷ, Hsch.

ἐνδάπιος, [ᾰ], α, ον, *native of the country*, Nicaenet.6.4, Mosch.2.11, Coluth.238, *AP*9.153 (Agath.); Ἕλλησι καὶ ἐνδαπίοισιν ἀμοιβήν *Bull.Inst.Egypt*.1912.91; ἐ. Παλλάς Nonn.*D*.4.423: also in late Prose, Agath.2.15; cf. ἀλλοδαπός.

ἔνδᾰσυς, υ, *somewhat rough, hairy*, Dsc.2.142.

ἐνδᾰτέομαι, *assign, apportion*, βέλεα θέλοιμ᾽ ἂν .. ἐ. S.*OT*205, ἐ. λόγους ὀνειδιστῆρας E.*HF*218, λόγου ὑπόστασίν τινι Aristid. Quint.2.2; pass. ἐνδεδασμέναι ἡλικίαι Iamb.*VP*31.201.

2. *mention specially*, τὸ δυσπάρευνον λέκτρον ἐ. S.*Tr*.791; in dub. context, δίς τ᾽ ἐν τελευτῇ τοὔνομ᾽ (sc. of Polynices) ἐνδατούμενος A.*Th*.578; pass. Nic.*Th*.509.

II. *divide into pieces*, Lyc.155.

ἔνδαυλον· λοχ‹μ›ῶδες, δασύ, Hsch.

ἐνδαύω, *sleep in*, Lyc.1354.

ἐνδαψῐλεύομαι, *to be liberal in*, Hld.14, Suid. s.v. Φιλίσκος Κερκυραῖος.

II. ἀλίγης πρὸς τὸ πέρας [τῶν ξυνθηκῶν] αὐτῷ -ομένης παραδρομῆς ἡμερῶν when the lapse of a few days was all that it would have *cost* to complete the agreement, Men.Prot.p.102 D.

ἐνδέημα, ατος, τό, *deficiency*, *PRyl*.214.23 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.71 i 15 (pl., iv A.D.).

ἐνδεής, ές, neut. pl. ἐνδεᾶ: (ἐνδέω B):—*wanting* or *lacking in, in need of*, c. gen., ἐ. εἶναι or γεγενῆσθαί τινος, Hdt.1.32, Antipho 5.77; ἐνός μοι μῦθος ἐ. ἔτι E.*Hec*.835; πολλῶν ἐ., opp. αὐτάρκης Pl.*R*.369b; ποιητοῦ δ᾽ ἐστὶν ἐ. .. πρὸς τὸ ἐπιδεῖξαι, *caret vate sacro*, Id.*Smp*.195d, cf. *Lg*.697e; σμικροῦ τινος ἐ. εἰμι πάντ᾽ ἔχειν Id.*Prt*.329b.

2. abs., *in want, in need*, X.*HG*6.1.3 codd., etc.

b. *lacking, deficient*, freq. in Comp., ἐνδεέστερα πράγματα Hdt.7.48; φαίνεται ἐνδεεστέρα [ἡ στρατεία] Th.1.10; -εστέρα παρασκευή Id.4.65; ἐνδεέστεροι ταῖς οὐσίαις Isoc.4.105; also in Posit., οὐδὲν ἐνδεὲς ποιεῖσθαι leave nothing *unsaid*, S.*Ph*.375; τοῦτο πολ ῷ τοῦ παρόντος ἐνδεές E.*Heracl*.170; μηδὲν ἐνδεὲς λίπῃς Id.*Ph*.385; ἐνδεές φαίνεταί τι Th.5.9; ἐνδεές τι ἐν τῷ σώματι ἔχειν X.*Cyr*.8.1.40; ἐ. τὸν βίον Men.592; τὴν ὄψιν Luc.*DMar*.1.2; τὸ ἐ. *lack, want, defect*, = ἔνδεια, Th.1.77; τὸ αὐτῶν ἐ. their *deficiency*, Id.3.83.

3. *inferior*, τὰ κρείσσω μηδὲ τἀνδεᾶ λέγειν *the worse*, S.*OC*1430; γένει οὐδενὸς ἐνδεής X.*HG*7.1.23; τῆς δυνάμεως ἐνδεᾶ πρᾶξαι to act *short of* your real power, Th.1.70; τούτου ἐνδεᾶ ἐφαίνετο (sc. τὰ πράγματα) their power was *unequal to* the purpose, ib. 102: Comp. ἐνδεέστερός τινος S.*Ph*.524; τῆς δόξης Th.2.11; αὐροῦ Plu.*Cic*.35.

4. *inadequate, insufficient*, πρός τι Pl.*Prt*.322b; ἐ. ξυνθῆκαι Th.8.36.

5. Gramm., *defective*, A.D.*Synt*.239.18.

6. Adv. ἐνδεῶς *defectively, insufficiently*, opp. ἱκανῶς, Pl.*Phd*.88e, *R*.523e; ἐ. ἔχειν τινός to be *in want of*, E.*Fr*.898.8; ἐ. πράττειν Men.*Dysc*.280, τῶν ἀναγκαίων Plu.*Nic*.27; μὴ ἐνδεῶς γνῶναι judge not *insufficiently*, Th.2.40: Comp. ἐνδεεστέρως παρεῖχεν ἢ πρὸς τὴν ἐξουσίαν *less* than, Id.4.39; ἐ. πρὸς ἃ βούλεται δηλοῦσθαι Id.2.35; ἐ. ἔχειν Pl.*Phd*.74e; ἐ. ἢ προσῆκεν τιμωρήσασθαι Epist.Philipp.ap.D.12.12: rarely -έστερον A.D.*Synt*.209.21.

ἐνδέητικός, ή, όν, *deficient*, περὶ τὸ τέλος Vett.Val.15.20.

ἔνδεια, ἡ, *want, lack*, δυνάμεως Th.4.18; τῆς ἀναγκαιοτάτης διαίτης Id.7.82; χρημάτων X.*Ath*.1.5, Pl.*Hp.Ma*.283d, etc.

II. abs., *deficiency, defect*, opp. ὑπερβολή, Id.*Prt*.357b, Arist.*EN*1109[a]4: pl., opp. ὑπερβολαί, Isoc.2.33, cf. 8.90.

2. *want, need*, coupled with ἐπιθυμία, Pl.*Grg*.496d, e: pl., αἱ ἔνδειαι τῶν φίλων, τοῦ σώματος, X.*Cyr*.8.2.22, Pl.*Erx*.401e, al.

3. *want of means, poverty*, ἀεὶ ἐνδείᾳ δύνοικος Id.*Smp*.203d; αἰσχρόν τι ποιεῖν δι᾽ ἔνδειαν D.18.257; *famine*, Jul.*Or*.2.66c.

4. Gramm., *defect*, opp. πλεόνασμα, A.D.*Synt*.133.15.

ἔνδειγμα, ατος, τό, (ἐνδείκνυμι) *evidence*, ὅτι .. Pl.*Criti*.110b, cf. Iamb.*Myst*.1.11; *token*, εὐνοίας D.19.256, cf. Dam.*Pr*.46.

ἐνδείκνῦμι or **-ύω**, fut. -δείξω, *mark, point out*, τι Pi.*O*.7.58; πρίν γ᾽ ἂν ἐνδείξω τί δρῶ S.*OC*48; ἐ. τῷ δικαστηρίῳ τἀδικήματα Antipho 6.37, etc.; *indicate*, τοὺς καιρούς Gal.1.204: c. part., *show that* a thing is, Pl.*Plt*.278b; also ἑκάστοις ἐ. τὰ ἔργα ἀποτελεῖν ib. 308e.

2. law-term, *inform against*, τινά Id.*Ap*.32b: abs., Isoc.18.20; ἐ. ταῖς ἀρχαῖς Pl.*Lg*.856c, cf. And.1.8, etc.; τῷ φήναντι ἢ ἐνδείξαντι *IG*21128.18; ἐ. πρὸς τοὺς μαστῆρας ib. 12(7).62.53 (Amorgos, iv B.C.):—Med., Plu.*Sol*.24:—freq. in Pass., κακοῦργος ἐνδεδειγμένος Antipho 5.9; ἐνδειχθείς Lys.6.15, *OGI*669.45 (Egypt, i A.D.); ἐνδειχθέντα δικάζειν ὀφείλοντα τῷ δημοσίῳ D.21.182.

3. *exhibit, display*, ὑπερήφανον αἰχμάν A.*Pr*.406 (lyr.).

4. Med., *declare* the possession of goods to fiscal authorities, *PRev.Laws*54.10 (iii B.C.).

II. Med., *show forth oneself* or *what is one's own*, once in Hom., Πηλεΐδῃ ἐνδείξομαι I *will declare myself* to Achilles, Il.19.83; ἐνδεικνύμενοι τὴν ἑαυτῶν γνώμην Hdt.8.141; ἐ. περί τινος Plb.4.28.4; τι μετ᾽ ἀποδείξεως Id.5.16.7.

2. *show, make plain*, c. part., τῶς δ᾽ ἂν .. μᾶλλον ἐνδείξαιτό τις πόσιν προτιμῶσ᾽ .. *;* E.*Alc*.154, cf. *Ba*.47, X.*Cyr*.1.6.10; τὴν δύναμιν κρείττω οὖσαν ἐ. D.21.66; also ἐ. ὅτι .. Th.8.82, Pl.*Ap*.23b, X.*Cyr*.8.3.21; ἐ. ὁποῖα τούτων ἀληθῆ Pl.*Tht*.158e:—Pass., ἐνδεδεῖχθαι τὸ βούλεσθαι D.8.12.

b. *prove, demonstrate*, *PMagd*.3.10 (iii B.C.), Phld.*Sign*.11, al.

3. c. acc., rei, *display, exhibit*, τὸ εὔψυχον Th.4.126; εὔνοιάν τινα Ar.*Pl*.785; τῷ σώματι τὴν εὔνοιαν, οὐ χρήμασιν οὐδὲ λόγοις, ἐνεδείξατο τῇ πατρίδι D.21.145; τυπῳ τἀληθὲς ἐ. Arist.*EN*1094[b]20; of a name, *denote*, Pl.*Cra*.394e.

4. ἐνδείκνυσθαί τινι *display oneself to* one, *make a set at* him, *court* him, D.19.113, Aeschin.3.217, etc.; ἐνδεικνύμενοι καὶ ὑπερκολακεύοντές τινα D.19.160; *make a show, show off*, τινί Pl.*Prt*.317c, Arist.*Oec*.1352[b]13.

ἐνδείκτης, ου, ὁ, *informer, complainant*, *UPZ*69.4 (ii B.C.), LXX2Ma.4.1, Philostr.*VS*2.29.

ἐνδεικτικός, ή, όν, *probative*, as the Protag. of Plato, D.L.3.51.

II. *indicative*, Gal.*Phil.Hist*.9, S.E.*P*.2.100, etc. Adv. -κῶς Id.*M*.8.155, 289, Gal.10.928, al.

ἐνδεικτός, ή, όν, *liable to prosecution*, ποτὶ δραχμὰς ἑκατόν *IG*5(2).266.44 (Mantinea, i B.C.).

ἐνδείμᾰτος, ον, *accompanied by fear*, ὑποδοχή Iamb.*Protr*.20.

ἐνδεινῶς, Adv. *terribly*: Comp. -ότερον dub. in Them.*Or*.4.56a.

ἔνδειξις, εως, ἡ, *indication*, ἔνδειξιν τῷ λόγῳ ἐνδείκνυσθαι, opp. ἐννοεῖν Pl.*Lg*.966b, cf. Plb.3.38.5, Ep.Rom.3.25, A.D.*Synt*.14.18, Ptol.*Phas*.p.10 H., D.C.62.23, etc.; esp. in disease, Gal.10.126, al., S.E.*P*.1.240.

2. as law-term, *laying of information against* one who discharged public functions for which he was legally disqualified, *writ of indictment* in such a case, And.1.10, D.20.156 (pl.), Arist.*Ath*.52.1 (pl.), cf. Decr. ib. 29.4, *IG*21128.35.

II. *demonstration, display of one's good will* (cf. ἐνδείκνυμι II. 4), ἡ εἰς Ἀλέξανδρον ἔ. Aeschin.3.219.

III. *proof, demonstration*, Phlp.*in Mete*.123.34.

ἕνδεκα, οἱ, αἱ, τά, indecl., *eleven*, Il.2.713, etc.

II. at Athens, οἱ ἕ. *the Eleven, the Police-Commissioners*, Ar.*V*.1108, Antipho 5.70, Lys.14.17, Pl.*Phd*.59e, Arist.*Ath*.7.3, etc.

2. certain officers at Delos, *Hermes*17.5, also at Thespiae, *SEG*32.504 (iv B.C.).

ἐνδεκάβριος, app. = *November*, *SB*9529.4 (vi/vii A.D.).

ἐνδεκαγράμμᾰτος, ον, *of eleven letters*, πούς prob. in Ath.10.455b. **-γωνος,** ον, *having eleven angles*, Hero *Metr*.1.24, al.

ἐνδεκαετής, ές, *of eleven years*, χρόνος *IG*12(5).860.42 (Tenos).

ἐνδεκάζω, *celebrate the tenth* of the month, cited by Harp. fr. D.58. [40].

ἐνδεκᾰήμερος, ον, *lasting eleven days*, Gal.7.510.

ἐνδεκᾰκις, [ᾰ, parox.] Adv. *eleven times*, Arist.*HA*562[b]25, Theo Sm.p.126 H.

ἐνδεκᾰκλῑνος, ον, *with eleven couches*: κεφαλὴ ἐ. *big enough to hold eleven couches*, Telecl.44.

ἐνδεκᾰκρούμᾰτος, ον, *employing eleven notes*, μέτροις ῥυθμοῖς τε Tim.*Pers*.242.

ἐνδεκᾰμετρον μέτρον measure *of eleven* μέτρα, *PFay*.90.14.

ἐνδεκᾰμηνος, ον, *of eleven months*, Hp.*Oct*.13, Arist.*Fr*.283.

ἐνδεκᾰούγκιον, τό, *eleven ounces*, *Gloss*.

ἐνδεκᾰπηχυς, υ, gen. εος, *eleven cubits long*, ἔγχος Il.6.319; δοκός *IG*11(2).161*D*125 (iii B.C.); διάστημα S.E.*M*.10.160.

ἐνδεκᾰπους, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος *eleven feet long* or *broad*, λίθος *Milet*7.58 (Didyma), cf. Poll.1.72.

ἐνδέκαρχος, ὁ, *member of a board of eleven magistrates*, *SEG*23.271.54 (Thespiae, iii B.C.).

ἐνδεκάς, άδος, ἡ, *the number Eleven*, Pl.*Lg*.771c, Arist.*Metaph*.1084[a]26.

ἐνδεκᾰσύλλᾰβος, ον, *eleven-syllabled*, ἑ. Πινδαρικόν (sc. μέτρον) Heph.14.2.

ἐνδεκᾰταῖος, α, ον, *on the eleventh day*, Hp.*Aph*.4.36, Th.2.97; ἔραμαι σχεδὸν ἐνδεκαταῖος *for* nearly *eleven days*, Theoc.10.12.

ἐνδέκᾰτος, η, ον, *eleventh*, Od.3.391, etc.; ἐνδεκάτη (sc. ἡμέρη), ἡ, *eleventh day*, 2.374, in legionary title, ἐν λεγιῶνι ἐνδεκάτη Κλαυδίᾳ *SEG*24.911 (Thrace, iv A.D.).

ἐνδεκάχορδος [ᾰ], ον, *eleven-stringed*, λύρα Ion Eleg.3.1.

ἐνδεκᾰχῶς, *in eleven ways*, Simp.*in Ph*.553.2.

ἐνδεκέτης, ες

ἐνδεκήρης, ες, *with eleven banks of oars*, Thphr.*HP*5.8.1, Callix.2.

ἐνδέκομαι, Ion. for ἐνδέχ-.

ἔνδεκτόν ἐστι, = ἐνδέχεται, A.D.*Synt*.148.4, al.

ἐνδελέχεια, ἡ, *continuity, persistency*, πέτρην κοιλαίνει ῥανὶς ὕδατος ἐνδελεχείῃ Choeril.10; πάντα γὰρ ταῖς ἐνδελεχείαις καταπονεῖται πράγματα Men.744.—Freq. confused with ἐντελέχεια (q.v.).

ἐνδελέχέω, *continue*, c. acc., μάστιγάς τινι LXXSi.30.1:—Pass., *to be persistently afflicted* with a malady, Steph.*in Hp*.1.136 D.

ἐνδελέχής, ές, (v. δολι-χός) *continuous, perpetual*, μνήμη Pl.*Lg*.718a; λειτουργία Isoc.15.156 (Sup.); πῦρ LXX1Es.6.24; θυσίαι Ph.2.569, 587; πόλεμος Plu.*Per*.19; of perseons, *plodding, persevering*, φροντισταὶ αὐντονοι καὶ ἐ. Phld.*Oec*.p.52 J., cf. Plu.*Mar*.13; τὸ περὶ τοὺς πόνους ἐ. *perseverance*, ib. 6. Adv. -χῶς Critias19.5, Pl.*R*.539d, al., Diod.Com.1, Men.521, *IG*21028.33, LXXEx.29.38, Plu.*Fab*.19, etc.—Freq. confused with ἐντελεχής in codd., as Ph. l.c.

ἐνδελέχίζω, = ἐνδελεχέω, *persevere*, ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ Epicur.*Fr*.195, cf. LXXSi.9.4:—Pass., fut. -ισθήσομαι Hsch.

ἐνδελέχισμός, ὁ, = ἐνδελέχεια, *persistence*, Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.21; θυμίαμα -ισμοῦ *perpetual* incense, LXXEx.30.8; esp. of daily sacrifices, ib. 29.38, al. (-ιστόν is f.l. in Thd.Da.11.31), cf. J.*AJ*11.4.1 (pl.).

ἐνδελιπές· παντελές, Hsch.: **ἐνδελιστές,** sine expl. (Syrac.), Theognost.*Can*.162: **ἐδελίτες** Epich.183.

ἔνδεμα, ατος, τό, (ἐνδέω A) *thing bound on*, *Gloss*.: pl., *amulets*, Dsc.*Eup*.2.136.

ἐνδέμω, *wall up*, τὰς διασφάγας Hdt.3.117.

II. *build in* a place, τρεῖς μέν οἱ πολίων ἑκατοντάδες ἐνδέδμηνται Theoc.17.82:—Med., *build* or *make for oneself in*, κοῖτον θάμνῳ Nic.*Th*.419.

ἐνδενδίλλειν· ἐμβλέπειν, Hsch.

ἔνδενδρος, epith. of Zeus in Paros, *IG*12(5).1027 rest., nisi leg. Ἐ[λαστέ]ρο, *c*.500 B.C.; of Zeus at Rhodes, and of Dionysus in Boeotia, Hsch., γῆς ἐνδένδρου *wooded*, *SEG*38.619.7, 13, 18 (Cassandrea, iii B.C.).

ἐνδεξιόομαι, *go round from left to right*, βωμόν E.*IA*1473.

ἐνδέξιος, α, ον, Hom. only neut. pl. ἐνδέξια, *towards the right hand, from left to right*, mostly as Adv., θεοῖς ἐνδέξια πᾶσιν οἰνοχόει he filled for all the gods *from left to right*, Il.1.597; δεῖξ' ἐνδέξια πᾶσιν 7.184; βῆ δ' ἴμεν αἰτήσων ἐνδέξια φῶτα ἕκαστον Od.17.365; τὴν ἐπὶ πυρκαϊῆς ἐ. φασι κέλευθον Ἑρμῆν τοὺς ἀγαθοὺς .. ἄγειν *AP*7.545 (Hegesipp.): regarded as lucky, hence ἐνδέξια σήματα *propitious* omens, Il.9.236, cf. *SIG*1025.25 (Cos).

2. after Hom. without any sense of motion, *on the right*, v.l. in E.*Hipp*.1360 (anap.); ἐνδέξιος σῷ ποδὶ παρασπιστής *on* thy *right*, Id.*Cyc*.6; εἰσιόντων ἐνδέξια *on the right* as one enters, *PPetr*.3p.203; ἡ παραστὰς ἡ ἐνδέξια *Inscr.Prien*.19.46 (iii B.C.) τῆς ἐνδέξια φλιᾶς *Inscr.Délos*1413*b*27, 1439*Abc*i54 (B.C.): c. gen., ἐνδέξια τῆς εἰκόνος ib. 53.74 (ii B.C.).

II. *clever*, ἔργα *h.Merc*.454. Adv. -ιως Sch.Th.2.41.

ἐνδεόντως, Adv. *deficiently*, κατά τι ἐ. ἔχειν Gal.6.839.

ἐνδέρω, *wrap in skin*, of sacrificial offerings, in Pass., *SIG*1025.48 (Cos), 1026.8 (ibid.), cf. Hsch. s.v. ἔνδρατα.

ἐνδέρως, Adv. *after wrapping in skin* (cf. foreg.), θύεται Ἐφ. Ἀρχ. 1902.3 (Chalcis).

ἔνδεσις, εως, ἡ, (ἐνδέω A) *binding on*, of the point of the *pilum*, Plb.6.23.11: pl., *fastenings*, Ph.*Bel*.99.47; *junction*, τοῦ ποδός Hp.*Oss*.16.

2. *swaddling*, Sor.1.84.

II. *entanglement*, M.Ant.10.28.

2. *cohesion* of superstructure and foundation, Ph.*Bel*.84.20 (pl.).

ἔνδεσμα, ατος, τό, *amulet*, Dsc.2.114.

ἐνδεσμεύω, *bind to* or *in*, τινὰς εἰς καταπέλτας D.S.20.71:—Pass., Dsc.*Eup*.1.146; τῇ χέρσῳ D.S.3.40.

ἐνδεσμέω, = foreg., Aq.Ex.23.22, al., v.l. in Dsc.4.43 (Pass.): metaph., πρὸς ἃ -εῖται ἡ ψυχή Procl.*in Alc*.p.108 C.

II. *tie up in*, τινί *Gp*.8.1.3.

ἐνδέσμιος, ον, *tied in a bundle*, Sor.ap.Gal.13.42.15.

ἐνδεσμίς, ίδος, ἡ, *fillet-band*, *IG*11(2).161 *B* 116 (pl., Delos, ii B.C.).

ἔνδεσμος, (A), ὁ*anything tied up*, *bundle, package*, Lang *Ath.Agora* xxi B9 (v B.C.), ἔ. ἀργυρίου LXXPr.7.20, Dsc.3.83.

II. Archit., *bonding*, τείχους *SIG*587.308 (pl., written ἐνδέσζμων); ἔ. ποιεῖσθαι τοῦ ἔργου Procop.*Pers*.2.26, LXX3Ki.6.10, al.

ἔνδεσμος (B), ον, *tied* or *bundled up*, Luc.*Lex*.10.

ἔνδετος, ον, *bound to, entangled in*, πάγαις *AP*9.372.

ἐνδευκής, ές, *like, similar*, Hsch.

ἐνδεύω (A), Aeol. for ἐνδέω (B), *to be wanting*, *IG*12(2).6 (Mytilene).

ἐνδεύω (B), *soak* or *dye in*, βάμματι Nic.*Al*.414 (Med.), *soak* with, πατρὸς κόλπους ἐνιδεύσας αἵματος .. νοτίσιν *GVI* 874.7 (Smyrna, ?ii A.D.).

ἐνδεχ[έτηρος], ον, = ἑνδεκέτης, *IG*9(1).882.13 (Corc., ii A.D.).

ἐνδέχομαι, Ion. **-δέκομαι**, fut. -ξομαι, *take upon oneself*, ταλαιπωρίας Hdt.6.11.

II. *accept, admit, approve*, τὸν λόγον Id.1.60; τοὺς λόγους Id.5.92.α΄, 96, al., Ar.*Eq*.632; τὰ λεγόμενα Th.3.82; τὴν συμβουλίην Hdt.7.51; διαβολάς Id.3.80; ἀπόστασιν, = τὸν περὶ ἀποστάσιος λόγον, ib. 128; so ἐ. [τὴν τοῦ Ἀλκιβιάδου κάθοδον] Th.8.50.

2. in Hdt. freq. *give ear to, believe*, mostly with a neg., ἀρχὴν .. οὐδὲ ἐ. τὸν λόγον 5.106; τοῦτο δὲ οὐκ ἐ. ἀρχήν 4.25, cf. 3.73, 7.237: c. inf., *believe* that .., οὐ γὰρ ἔγωγε ἐ. Ἠριδανόν τινα καλέεσθαι ποταμόν 3.115.

3. abs., *give ear, attend*, σὺ δ' ἐνδέχου E.*Andr*.1238, cf. Pl.*Cra*.428b; περί τινος οὐδ' ὁπωσοῦν ἐ. refuse *to hear a word* about it, Th.7.49.

III. of things, *admit, allow of*, τὸ προμηθὲς λογισμὸν οὐκ ἐνδέχεται περί τινος Id.4.92; μεταβολήν, ἀλλοίωσιν ἐ., Pl.*Phd*.78d; καθ' ὅσον φύσις ἐνδέχεται, *quantum recipit humana condicio*, Id.*Ti*.69a, cf. *Sph*.254c: c. inf., τὸ ναυτικὸν .. οὐκ ἐνδέχεται ἐκ παρέργου μελετᾶσθαι *does* not *admit of* being practised, Th.1.142, cf. Pl.*Ti*.90c, *Lg*.834d; ὅσων αἱ ἀρχαὶ μὴ ἐνδέχονται ἄλλως ἔχειν Arist.*EN*1139^{a}7.

2. abs., *to be possible*, ἃ πολλὰ ἐνδέ χεται Th.4.18; ἐὰν ἐνδεχόμενον ᾖ if it be *possible*, *PGrenf*.2.14.4 (iii B.C.); freq. in Arist., *APr*.25^{a}38, al.; ἐνδέχεσθαι ἢ εἶναι οὐδὲν διαφέρει ἐν τοῖς ἀϊδίοις *Ph*.203^{b}30; ἐ. μέν, οὐ μὴν ἀναγκαῖον *Pol*.1275^{b}6: esp. in part. ἐνδεχόμενος, η, ον, *possible*, ἐκ τῶν ἐνδεχομένων by *all possible means*, X.*Mem*.3.9.4, D.S.1.54; αἱ ἐ. τιμωρίαι Lycurg.119; τὴν ἐ. ἀϊδιότητα Jul.*Or*.4.157b; εἰς τὸ ἐ. so *far as possible*, Hyp.*Epit*.41; and freq. in Arist., τὸ ἐ. ἀληθές *Metaph*.1009^{b}34; τῆς ἐ. αὐτοῖς εὐδαιμονίας μετέχειν *Pol*.1325^{a}10; ζωῆς τῆς ἐ. ἀρίστης ib. 1328^{a}36, al.: freq. c. inf., τὰ ἐ. καὶ εἶναι καὶ μὴ εἶναι *contingent* events, *GA*731^{b}25, cf. *Metaph*.1050^{b}11; τὰ ἐ. ἄλλως ἔχειν *EN*1134^{b}31, al.; τὰ μὴ ἐ. αὐτῷ πρᾶξαι ib. 1140^{a}32, al.

3. ἐνδέχεται impers., *it admits of* being, *it is possible that* .., c. acc. et inf., Th.1.124, 140, etc.; εἴπερ ἐνεδεχετο (sc. γράφειν) D.18.239; καθ' ὅσον ἐνδέχεται Pl.*Phdr*.271c; εἰς ὅσον ἐ. Id.*R*.501c; ὅσα ἐ. Arist.*Rh*.1354^{a}32; μέχρι οὗ ἐ. ib. 1355^{b}13; ὡς ἐ. μάλιστα Plb.3.49.1: acc. abs., Arist.*de An*.407^{b}21, etc., ὥσπερ ἐνδεχόμενον εἶναι, = ὥσπερ εἰ ἐνδέχοιτο, Arist.*GA*765^{b}23: gen. abs., ἐνδεχομένου *where possible*, Id.*PA*683^{a}20.

b. c. dat. pers., *it is allowed*, X.*Hier*.4.9, D.29.50.

ἐνδεχομένως, Adv. of foreg., = ὅσον ἐνδέχεται, Decr.ap.D.18.165, Plb.1.20.4, al., D.S.20.26, LXX2Ma.13.26, etc.; ὡς ἐ. *PPetr*.2p.53; ἀντέγραψεν ἐ. *to the best of his ability*, Aristeas41.

ἐνδέω (A), pf. part. pass. ἐνδεμένον *SEG*37.1001.9 (Katakekaumene, Lydia, iii A.D.), fut. -δήσω (v. infr.), *bind in, on* or *to*, τι ἔν τινι Od.5.260; εἰς σῶμα Pl.*Ti*.43a, cf. Dsc.3.83; more freq. τί τινι Ar.*Ach*.929, etc.; ὅσα κατέρρωγεν τοῦ τείχους ἐνδήσει θράνοις *IG*2.463:—Med., ἐνεδήσατο δεσμῷ *bound* them *fast*, Theoc.24.27; ὥσπερ κέραμον ἐνδησάμενος *having packed* it *up*, Ar.*Ach*.905; πλίνθους εἰς ἄσφαλτον ἐνδησαμένη D.S.2.7:—Pass., ἱρὰ ἐνδεδεμένα ἐν καλάμῃ Hdt.4.33; ἐνδεθῆναι εἰς σῶμα, ἐν τῷ σώματι, Pl.*Phd*.81e, 92a; ἄστρα ἐνδεδεμένα τοῖς κύκλοις *fixed* stars, Arist.*Cael*.289^{b}33; κύκλοις οὐρανὸν ἐνδέδεται *AP*9.25 (Leon.); Αἰγαῖον ὕδωρ Κυκλάδας ἐνδέδεται *App.Anth*.3.82.6 (Archim.).

II. metaph., Ζεύς με .. ἄτῃ ἐνέδησε βαρείῃ *entangled* me *in* it, Il.2.111, cf. S.*OC*526 (lyr.); ἀναγκαίῃ ἐνδέειν τινά Hdt.1.11:—Pass., ἐνδεδέσθαι ὁρκίοισι Id.3.19; ἀναγκαίῃ Id.9.16; ἐνδεδεμένος εἰς τὴν πίστιν τῆς συγκλήτου Plb.6.17.8; τῇ χάριτι Id.20.11.10; ἐ. κατὰ τὰς οὐσίας, i.e. in debt, Id.13.1.3; ἐνδεδέσθαι τὴν ἀρχήν *to have* the government *secured*, Id.9.23.2:—Med., *bind to oneself*, ὅρκοις τὸν πόσιν E.*Med*.162; τινὰ εἰς τὴν τῶν Ῥωμαίων φιλίαν Plb.10.34.1.

III. med., *bind* by spells, ἐνδούμενοι τὰ δαιμόνια J.*AJ*8.2.5.

ἐνδέω (B), fut. -δεήσω Hdt.7.18, etc.:—*fall short*, c. inf., τίνος ἐνδέομεν μὴ οὐ χωρεῖν*;* what *do we lack* of going? E.*Tr*.797, cf. *IA*41 (anap.); ὅσου ἐνδέουσιν .. τὰ αὐτὰ ἔχειν how much they *fall short* of being identical, Pl.*Cra*.432d; ἕως γ' ἂν μηδὲν ἐνδέῃ τοῦ ποιμενικὴ εἶναι Id.*R*.345d, cf. 529d, *Phd*.74d abs., Aeschin.Socr.8 D.:—also in Med., *to be in want of, lack*, δριμύτητος ἐνδεῖται Id.*Plt*.311a, cf. X.*Cyr*.2.2.26, etc.:—so in aor. Pass., στρωμάτων ἐνδεηθέντες ib. 6.2.30.

2. *to be wanting* or *lacking*, ποίεε .. ὅκως τῶν σῶν ἐνδεήσει μηδέν that nothing *may be wanting* on your part, Hdt. l.c.; ὁ σταθμὸς ἐνδεῖ App.*Mith*.47: c. dat., ἐνδεῖ τι τῷ ἔργῳ Luc.*Tyr*.10; οὐδὲν ὑμῖν ἐνδεήσει Hdn.2.5.8; ἐ. ταῖς παραγγελίαις *to be deficient* for .., App.*BC*1.21; ἐς βάθος τῷ ἀριθμῷ ἐνδέον Arr.*Tact*.16.12; τὸ ἐνδέον the *deficiency*, *POxy*.1117.8 (ii A.D.).

3. impers., ἐνδεῖ *there is need* or *want*, c. gen. rei, τοῦ ἴσου ἡμῖν ἐνδεῖ πρὸς τὸ εἰδέναι Pl.*Euthd*.292e; πολλῶν ἐνέδει αὐτῷ ὥστε .. he *had need of, was wanting in* much, X.*An*.7.1.41; ἅπαντος ἐνδεῖ τοῦ πόρου *there is a deficiency* of all revenue, D.1.19*;* ἐνδεῖ κωπῶν *IG*2.789^{a}6.

ἐνδηΐδες· αἱ Νύμφαι ἐν Κύπρῳ, Hsch.

ἔνδηλος, ον, *visible, manifest, clear*, ἔνδηλα καὶ σαφῆ λέγειν S.*Ant*.405; ἔ. τιποιεῖν Th.4.132.

2. *manifest, discovered, known*, mostly of persons, Ar.*Eq*.1277, Th.6.36; τινί Id.4.41: with a part., ἔνδηλοι ἔστε .. βαρυνόμενοι Id.2.64, cf. Pl.*Phd*.88e, *Tht*.174d, D.21.198; of things, τί τὸ ὑποκείμενον, οὐκ ἔστιν ἔνδηλον Arist.*de An*.422^{b}34.

II. Adv. -λως: Sup. -ότατα, προλέγειν Th.1.139.

ἐνδημέω, Dor. **ἐνδᾱμέω,** *live at* or *in* a place, Lys.9.5, *IG*12(5).534.6 (Ceos, ii B.C.); simply, *stay, remain in* a place, μέχρις ἂν ἐνδημῶσιν οἱ πρέσβεις Aen.Tact.10.11; ἐνδημῶν καὶ ἀποδημῶν Mitteis *Chr*.284.3 (ii B.C.), etc.: metaph., ὁ θεὸς ἐνδεδήμηκεν εἰς τὴν ἐμὴν ψυχήν Charito6.3; ἐ. ἐν τῷ σώματι, πρὸς τὸν Κύριον, 2Ep.Cor.5.6, 8.

ἐνδημία, Dor. **ἐνδᾱμία,** ἡ, also other non-Att.-Ion. dialects, *SEG*31.574.7 (Larissa, ii B.C.), etc.; *dwelling in* a place, *lodging, sojourning*, τὴν ἐ. ποιεῖσθαι *IG*12(5).533.5 (Ceos, ii B.C.), cf. 4.679.18 (Hermione), 5(1).7 (Sparta), Hsch., of life on earth, opp. death, *ICilicie* 59 (v/vi A.D.).

ἐνδημιος, ον, = ἔνδημος, Opp.*H*.4.264.

ἐνδημιουργέω, *manufacture, produce*, φάσματα Plu.2.17b; τι ἔν τινι ib. 664f:—Pass., ib. 636c.

ἔνδημος, ον, *dwelling in* a place, *native*, Hes.*Op*.225, Thgn.794, etc.; ἔ. παρών being here *at home*, A.*Ch*.570; ἐνδημότατοι *the greatest 'stay-at-homes'*, opp. ἀποδημηταί, Th.1.70.

2. of things, βοὴ ἔ. *intestine* war, A.*Supp*.683 (lyr.); πόλεμοι D.H.8.83; τὰ ἔ. *home-affairs*, opp. τὰ ὑπερόρια, Arist.*Pol*.1285[b]14; ἀρχαί (opp. ὑπερόριοι) Id.*Ath*.24.3, cf. Aeschin.1.45, Foed.ap.Th.5.47; *endemic*, νοσήματα Gal.15.429, 17(1).11; also τὰ ἔ. βιβλία applied to the surgical treatises of Hippocrates, Pall.*in Hp.Fract*.12.271 C.

ἔνδια· ὀδύνη, λεῖψις πράγματος, ἢ μεσημβρία, διατριβή, Hsch.

ἐνδιαβάλλω, *calumniate*, Ctes.*Fr*.29.10, LXXPs.108(109).4, Luc.*Cal*.24 (Act. and Pass.).

2. *cause to turn aside*, LXXNu.22.22.

ἐνδιάβολος, ον, *containing a slander*, *PMag.Par*.1.2572.

Ἐνδίαγρος, epith. of Artemis, Hsch.

ἐνδιάγω [ᾰ], *pass one's life in*, ἐν τοῖς στρατιωτικοῖς καταλόγοις Heph.Astr.1.1; f.l. for ἐνδιάω in *AP*5.291 (Agath.).

ἐνδῑᾱερῐαυερῖ (-αυρι- Dind., prob.) **νήχετος,** ον, *floating in midday airy breezes*, dithyrambic parody in Ar.*Pax*831.

ἐνδιάζω, (ἔνδιος I. 1) *pass the noon, take a siesta*, Plu.*Rom*.4, 2.726f.

II. *weave in*, in Pass., Hsch.

ἐνδιάθεσις, εως, ἡ, only in phrase ὁ κατὰ - θεσιν λόγος, = λ. ἐνδιάθετος, *Placit*.4.11 tit.

ἐνδιάθετος, ον, *residing in the mind* (ἐν τῇ διαθέσει, opp. ἐν τῇ προφορᾷ, Porph.*Abst*.3.3), ἐ. λόγος *conception, thought*, opp. προφορικὸς λ. (expression), *Stoic*.2.43, etc.; of the *immanent* reason of the world, Ph.1.598; ἕξις ib. 36, Plu.2.48d; ὁ ἐ. ἄνθρωπος the *inner* man, *Corp.Herm*.13.7 (s.v.l.).

2. *innate*, περιαυτολογία Plu.2.44a: hence, *unaffected, spontaneous*, Hermog.*Id*.2.7; τὸ ἐ. ib. 1.11, al.

3. τὸ σὸν εἰς ἡμᾶς ἐ. your *disposition* towards us, *PAmh*.2.145.12 (iv/v A.D.). Adv.-τως λέγειν speak *from the heart*, Hermog.*Id*.2.7; βοᾶν Sch.Arat.968; εὔχεσθαι Eust.adD.P.739.

II. *deep-seated*, opp. ἐπιπόλαιον, ἄλγημα Gal.14.739.

2. Adv. *fixedly*, opp. προσκαίρως, Sor.1.92.

ἐνδιάθηκος, ον, *committed to writing*, λόγος Hsch.

ἐνδιάθρύπτομαι, *play the prude towards*, τινί Theoc.3.36.

ἐνδῐαιτάομαι, Ion. **-έομαι,** *live* or *dwell in* a place, ἐν τῷ ἱρῷ Hdt.8.41; μνήμη παρ' ἑκάστῳ ἐ. Th.2.43; οἰκία ἡδίστη ἐνδιαιτᾶσθαι X.*Mem*.3.8.8, cf. Crates Theb.15; ἐπίνοια ἐ. ἡμῖν Plu.2.608e; ἡδονὴ ἐ. τῇ γνώμῃ Lib.*Or*.64.116.

ἐνδῐαιτημα, ατος, τό, *dwelling-place*, D.H.1.37, Ph.1.52, al., Plu.2.968b, Phalar.*Ep*.34 (pl.), Agath.3.23; ἐ. δαιμόνων τὴν ψυχὴν κατασκευάσας Porph.*Marc*.11, *deck-house* on a boat, Arr.*fr*.19 (pl.).

ἐνδῐαιτησις, εως, ἡ, *dwelling in* a place, Ph.1.334 (pl.), 2.234, Them.*Or*.27.334a.

ἐνδῐαιτητήριον, τό, *dwelling-place*, Sch.Hes.*Th*.129 (p. 29.8 G.).

ἐνδιάκειμαι, Pass., *to be set in*, λίθοι σχοινίσιν ἐ. J.*AJ*12.2.9.

ἐνδιάκειμένως, Adv. = ἐνδιαθέτως, λέγειν τι Hermog.*Id*.2.7.

ἐνδιάκοσμέω, = διακοσμέω ἐν .., Ocell.3.1.

ἐνδιάλαμβάνω, in pf. part. Pass. ἐνδιειλημμένος *divided at intervals*, γόνασιν Dsc.2.94.

ἐνδιαλλάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *alter*, Arist.*Phgn*.806[a]13:—Pass. -αγμένος, ὁ, *male prostitute*, Aq.3Ki.22.47; also by analogy -αγμένη, ἡ, (*female*) *prostitute*, Aq.Ge.38.21, De.23.18.

ἐνδιαλύω, *loosen, disperse* a clot of blood, Sor.2.32.

ἐνδιάλῳ· μεσημβρίας ὥρᾳ, Hsch. (Fort. ἐν δειέλῳ, vel ἐν διάλῳ, = δεάλῳ, δήλῳ.)

ἐνδιαμένω, *remain in* (sc. the body), dub.l. in D.H.8.62.

ἐνδιαπερονάω, *transfix with a pin*, *Gloss*. (Pass.).

ἐνδιαπράττω, f.l. for δια-, Pl.*Phdr*.253c (Med.).

ἐνδιαπρέπω, *to be distinguished in*, γυμνασίαις πολεμικαῖς D.S.36.4.5.

ἐνδιαρκής, ές, *sufficient, adequate*, *PStrassb*.40.32 (vi A.D.).

ἐνδιασκευάζω, *work up*, in literary composition, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1488 (Pass.), Sch.Il.3.393.

ἐνδιασκευος διήγησις, in Rhet., *elaborate, highly wrought* statement, Hermog.*Inv*.2.7. Adv. -ως ib. 3.15, Eust.177.31.

ἐνδιασπείρω, *sprinkle*, *Gp*.6.8.1:—Pass., *to be dispersed in*, τινί Arist.*Fr*.217: abs., ἔθνος -εσπαρμένον LXXEs.3.8 (v.l.); *to be distributed*, of nerves, Gal.2.370.

II. [σπέρματα] πᾶσι χυμοῖς καὶ ὀσμαῖς -εσπαρμένα *impregnated* with, Epicur.*Fr*.250.

ἐνδιαστέλλομαι, *distinguish clearly*, Stob.2.7.4[a].

ἐνδιαστροφος, ον, *perverted*, Phlp.*in de An*.21.24.

ἐνδιατάσσω, *draw up in*, χῶρος ἐπιτήδειος ἐνδιατάξαι (sc. τὸν στρατόν) Hdt.7.59.

ἐνδιατίθεμαι, Med., *dispose*: hence, *set forth in*, οἷς -θήσονται τὸ εὐχάριστον Ph.2.524.

II. = ἐν διαθέσει εἶναι, ἐνδιάθετος εἶναι, ἀεὶ -θέμενος Plot.5.3.11.

ἐνδιατρίβω [ῑ], pf. -τέτρῐφα Arist.*Mete*.357[a]4:—*spend* or *consume in* doing, χρόνον Ar.*Ra*.714, Th.2.18, 85.

II. abs. (sc. χρόνον or βίον), *spend time in* a place, αὐτόθι D.33.5; τῇ χώρᾳ Plb.3.88.1, etc.; ἐν τόπῳ D.S.5.44; ἀνθρωπίσκοις *among* them, Luc.*Alex*.33.

2. *waste time by staying in* a place, *linger* there, Th.5.12, 7.81, etc.

3. *continue in* the practice of a thing, τοῖς ἠθάσι .. τοῖς ἀρχαίοις Ar.*Ec*.585, cf. Pl.*Grg*.484c, *R*.487d; ἐᾶν ἐνδιατρίβειν τὴν ὄψιν ἔν τινι let one's eyes *linger on* it, X.*Cyr*.5.1.16; ἐ. λόγοις καὶ ἔργοις *linger fondly on* them, Luc.*Nigr*.7; τῇ περὶ τοὺς βίους ἀναγραφῇ Plu.*Per*.2; κατὰ φιλοσοφίαν Epicur.*Fr*.217; περὶ μουσικήν Ath.14.623e; ἐ. ὅθεν ἡσυχιεῖ Epicur.*Nat*.27 G.; esp. *dwell upon a point* (in speaking), Aeschin.3.201, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1258b35, Jul.*Or*.1.45b; περί τινος Arist.*Metaph*.989b27; τῷ χρησίμῳ Hermog.*Prog*.7, etc.

ἐνδιατριπτέον, *one must dwell upon*, τινί Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.6; *one must stay in* a place, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc*.23.13; ἐ. τούτοις *one must continue the treatment*, Sor.1.46.

ἐνδιατριπτικός, ή, όν, *fondly dwelling in*, τόποις καὶ πράγμασι τοῖς αὐτοῖς M.Ant.1.16.7.

ἐνδιάτριπτος, ον, *spent, consumed* in a process, ἐνιαυτός, ὁ ἐ. χρόνος *EM*342.34, cf. *Et.Gud*. s.v. ἐνιαυτός.

ἐνδιαυγέω, *shine through*, Pass., νέφη -εῖσθαι Sch.Arat.858.

ἐνδιαφθείρω, fut. -ερῶ, *to destroy in*, dub. in Plu.2.658c; *destroy* a child *in* the womb, Hp.*Carn*.19.

ἐνδιάφορος, ον, *differing, varying*, στηριγμοί Paul.Al.*G*.1; περὶ τὸ γένος Vett.Val.105.33.

2. *containing differences*, νοῦς *Corp.Herm*.12.6

ἐνδιαχειμάζω, *winter in*, νήσῳ Str.2.3.4.

ἐνδῐάω, (ἔνδιος) *stay in the open air*: generally, *linger in* or *haunt* a place, c. dat., βάτοις *AP*5.291.6 (Agath.); ἔνθα δ' ἀνὴρ .. ἐνδιάασκε Theoc.22.44: also c. acc., πάγους καὶ πρῶνας Opp.*C*.3.315: abs., περὶ σπήλυγγας ib. 4.81: metaph., [ἄμμασιν] ἐλπὶς ἐνδιάει *AP*5.269.10 (Paul. Sil.); ἐ. εἰς κενεὰς εἰκόνας ib. 4.4.10 (Agath.):—abs. in Med., ἀκτῖνες ἐνδιάονται *are bright as day* (of the moon), *h.Hom*.32.6; but ἐνδιῶνται· μεσημβριάζουσι, Hsch.

II. trans., ποιμένες μῆλα ἐνδιάασκον shepherds *drove* their sheep *afield*, Theoc.16.38 (s.v.l.).

ἐνδιδομένες, Adv., (ἐνδίδωμι) *remissly*, Phot., Suid. s.v. ὑφειμένως.

ἐνδῐδύσκω, *put on*, τινά τι LXX2Ki.1.24, Ev.Marc.15.17:—Med., *put on oneself*, Ev.Luc.8.27, *BJ*7.2.2 (Act. is v.l.): written ἐνδυδισκόμενος *SIG*857.13 (Delph.).

II. *clothe*, τινὰ ἱματίῳ *Gp*.16.21.9.

ἐνδίδωμι, *give in*: hence,

I. *give into* one's *hands, give up to*, ἀσκὸν ἔνδος μοι E.*Cyc*.510 (lyr.), etc.; ἑαυτόν τινι Pl.*R*.561b, cf. Ar.*Pl*.781 (v.l.); τινὰ τοῖς πολεμίοις Pl.*R*.567a; ἐ. πόλιν *surrender* a city, esp. by treachery, Th.4.66, cf. X.*HG*7.4.14, etc.; τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις τὰ πράγματα ἐ. Th.7.48, cf. 2.65:—Pass., τῷ Ἱπποκράτει τὰ ἐν τοῖς Βοιωτοῖς ἐνεδίδοτο Id.4.89: impers., οὐδὲν ἐνεδίδοτο ἀπὸ τῶν ἔνδον no *sign of surrender was made*, Arr.*An*.1.20.6.

2. *put in, apply to*, ἅρμασι κέντρον E.*HF*881 (lyr.).

3. *hand in* a report, ἐ. ἀναφοράν Mitteis *Chr*.68.2 (i A.D.).

4. Pass., *to be interposed*, ἐνδοθεισῶν ὀλίγων ἡμερῶν Aët.13.121.

II. *lend, afford*, ἐνδιδόναι τινὶ χερὸς στηρίγματα *lend* him a supporting hand, E.*IA*617; ἐ. ἀφορμάς *give* an occasion, Id.*Hec*.1239; λαβήν Ar.*Eq*.847; πρόφασίν τινι κακῷ γενέσθαι Th.2.87, cf. D.18.158; καιρόν Id.4.18; ἐ. ὑποψίαν ὡς .. *give ground for* suspicion that .., Pl.*Lg*.887e; ἐλπίδας τινί τινος Plu.*Alc*.14:—*cause, excite*, λὺγξ σπασμὸν ἐνδιδοῦσα Th.2.49; ποθήν, δίψαν, Aret.*SA*2.1, *CA*1.10; τάδε τῆς ψυχῆς τοῦ στομάχου -όντος εἶναι δεῖ τὴν πάθην Id.*SD*2.6.

III. *show, exhibit*, δικαιοσύνην καὶ πιστότητα ἐνέδωκαν, ἄχαρι δὲ οὐδέν Hdt.7.52; μαλακὸν ἐνδιδόναι οὐδέν *show* no *sign* of flagging, Id.3.51, 105, Ar.*Pl*.488; ἢν δ' ἐνδιδῷ τι μαλθακόν E.*Hel*.508; ἵνα σοὶ μηδὲν ἐνδοίην πικρόν Id.*Andr*.225.

IV. *grant, concede*, εἰ δ' ἐνδιδοίης, ὥσπερ ἐνδίδως, λόγον ib. 965; ἐ. οὐδέν *make* no *concession*, Th.2.12; ἐ. τι *make a concession*, ib. 18; ἐ. ὁποσονοῦν Id.4.37; κἂν παίζων τίς σοι ἐνδῷ ὁτιοῦν Pl.*Grg*.499b.

V. intr., *allow, permit*, ὅσον ἐνέδωκαν αἱ μοῖραι Hdt.1.91; *give in, give way*, οὐ πρότερον ἐνέδοσαν ἢ .. Th.2.65; ὡς εἶδον αὐτοὺς ἐνδόντας ib. 81; *flag, fail*, ἐνδόντες τύχῃ παρεῖσαν αὑτούς E.*Tr*.692; τὸ ἐνδιδόν the *weak spot*, Luc.*Anach*.26; ἐ. τινί *yield to* .., οἴκτῳ Th.3.37; ἀλλήλοις Id.4.44; τῇ τῶν πλειόνων γνώμῃ D.*Prooem*.34; τῇ διακρίσει Dam.*Pr*.303; πρὸς ὕπνον Plu.*Sull*.28; ἐ. πρὸς τὰς διαλύσεις *show an inclination* towards .., Id.*Flam*.9.

2. of ailments, *abate*, Aret.*SA*1.10; but ἢν τὸ οὖρον μὴ ἐνδῷ does not *pass*, Hp.*Prog*.19:—in S.*OC*1076, Elmsl. restored ἐνδώσειν from Sch., Aeschin.*Ep*.9.1.

3. of elastic substances, *give way, yield*, οἰσοφάγος ἐ. Arist.*PA*664a34; of the air, Id.*Pr*.937b34; of trees, *be flexible*, Thphr.*HP*5.6.1; of the flanks and eyes, *fall in*, Arist.*Pr*.876a37, cf. *GA*747a16; of a corpse, *decompose*, Parth.31.2; of a funeral-pile, Thphr.*HP*9.3.3; ἐρείσματα ἐ. the props *give way*, Plb.5.100.5, Al.Le.14.56.

4. εἴσω ἐνδιδοῖ τὸ ἄλγος *penetrates* inwardly, Aret.*CA*1.10.

5. of a river, *disembogue, empty itself*, Hdt.3.117 codd., but prob. ἐσδ-; cf. ἐκδίδωμι.

VI. *give the key-note* of a tune, *strike up*, τοῖς ἵπποις τὸ ὀρχηστικὸν μέλος Arist.*Fr*.583: abs., ἡγεῖτο .. εἷς ἀνήρ, ὃς ἐνεδίδου τοῖς ἄλλοις τὰ τῆς ὀρχήσεως σχήματα D.H.7.72, cf. Luc.*Rh.Pr*.13; τὰ ἐνδιδόμενα *orders, words of command*, Arr.*Tact*.31.6: metaph., *give the key-note*, of a speech, Arist.*Rh*.1414b26; cf. ἐνδόσιμος (but ἐ. φωνήν *cry aloud*, LXXNu.14.1): τοῖς μεθ' ἑαυτὸ τὴν γόνιμον ἐ. πρόοδον Procl.*Inst*.152.

ἐνδιές· ἔνυδρον, Hsch.

ἐνδίες ἵπποι, f.l. for Ἐνετίδες, Id.

ἐνδιεσπαρμένως, Adv., (σπείρω) *in scattered passages*, τὸν βίον ἀναγράφειν τοῖς βιβλίοις Eun.*VS*p.454 B.

ἐνδιηθέω, *strain*, οἶνον Plu.2.692b tit.

ἐνδιήκω, *pervade*, as the essence pervades the individuals of a class, αἱ ἐνδιήκουσαι ἐν τοῖς κατὰ μέρος κοινότητες S.E.*M*.8.41.

ἐνδιημερεύω, *pass the day in*, cj. in Thphr.*Char*.8.14.

ἐνδίημι, *chase, pursue*, only 3 pl. impf. ἐνδίεσαν Il.18.584.

ἐνδῐκάζομαι, *to be a litigant, sue*, *IG*5(2).6.34 (Tegea).

ἐνδῐκία, ἡ, = ἐκδ-, *Michel*459.14 (Telmessus).

ἔνδῐκος, Arc. **ἴνδικος,** ον, (δίκη):

I. of things, *according to right, just, legitimate*, Pi.*P*.5.103; γόος ἔ. A.*Ch*.330 (lyr.); ὀνείδη Id.*Eu*.135; λέκτρα *IG*12(5).675.4 (Syros); κρίμα Ep.Rom.3.8: τὸ μὴ 'νδικον, = τὸ ἄδικον, S.*OT*682 (lyr.); τὰ πάντων ἐνδικώτατα Id.*OC*925; μὴ λέγων γε τοὔνδικον not speaking *truth*, Id.*OT*1158.

2. *legal*, ἔ. ἡμέρα a *court*-day, Poll.8.25.

b. *having a locus standi*, μή οἱ ἔστω ἴνδικον μηδέποθι ἀλλ' ἦ .. he shall not have *the right to sue*, *IG*5(2).6.33 (Tegea, iv B.C.), cf. *Foed.Delph.Pell*.2 *A* 16, Pl.*Lg*.915d, *IG*2.46 *c* 56.

c. = ἔνοχος δίκᾳ, *Leg.Gort*.3.23, 11.22.

d. ἔ. πόλις a city *in which justice is done*, Pl.*Hp.Ma*.292b; *in which sales may be publicly registered*, *Milet*.3.140.

II. of persons, *upright, just*, A.*Eu*.699, S.*Ant*.208; πρὸς ἐνδίκοις φρεσίν A.*Ag*.996 (lyr.); δῆμος ἐνδικώτατος Id.*Fr*.196: c. dat., ἔ. γάμοις *favourable* to them, Id.*Supp*.82 (lyr.).

2. *possessed of right*, τίς μᾶλλον ἐνδικώτερος; who *has a better right?* Id.*Th*.673.

III. Adv. -κως *right, with justice, fairly*, Id.*Pr*.63, *Ch*.462 (lyr.), etc.; ὀρθῶς ἐ. τ' ἐπώνυμος Id.*Th*.405: Sup. -ώτατα Pl.*Ti*.85b.

2. *justly, naturally, as one has a right to expect*, S.*OT*135, E.*Andr*.920.

ἐνδικτίων, v. ἰνδ-.

ἔνδῑνα, τά, *entrails*, ὁππότερός κε φθῆσιν .., ψαύσῃ δ' ἐνδίνων Il.23.806.

ἐνδῑνευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who evades, 'shuffler'*, *Gloss*.

ἐνδῑνεύω, *go round and round* in a place, Longus1.23.

ἐνδῑνέω, *roll*, ἐνδεδινημένα ὄμματα Hp.*Epid*.5.99, cf. Gal.16.610.

II. *revolve, go about*, ἐνδινεῦντι, Dor. for ἐνδινοῦσι, Theoc.15.82.

ἐνδίολκος, ον, (ἕλκω) *attractive*, Ph.1.517 (v.l.).

ἔνδῐον, τό, *place of sojourn in the open air*, ἔνδια πέτρης, of a grotto, Opp.*H*.4.371; ἔνδιον εὐφροσύνης *seat* of joyousness, epith. of a wine-cask, *AP*11.63. (Maced.); ἔ. Ἁμαδρυάδων ib. 9.668 (Marian.); σοὶ δὲ .. ἔνδιον ᾖ Πιτάνη *IG*5(1).730.14 (Sparta, ii A.D.).—Poet. word.

ἐνδιορθόομαι, *correct*, κακίαν τῆς φύσεως Porph.*Marc*.35.

ἔνδιος, ον, *at midday, at noon* (but ἔνδιον τὸ δειλινόν Plu.2.726e), ἔνδιος δ' ὁ γέρων ἦλθ' Od.4.450; ἔνδιοι ἱκόμεσθα Il.11.726; ποιμένας ἐνδίους πεφυλαγμένος Theoc.16.95; ἔνδῖον Κυνὸς ἄσθμα *AP*10.12; ἄλκαρ ἴδεος ἐνδίοιο Call.*Fr*.124; ἔνδῑον ἦμαρ ἔην A.R.4.1312; but also ἐνδίοις· ὀρθρίνοις (ὀρθηνίοις cod.), Hsch.

2. *in the daytime*, Arat.498; ἔ. οἰνοπότης *AP*7.703 (Myrin.),

3. *from the sky*, ὕδωρ Arat.954; *hanging in mid-air*, ἀκρεμόνες *AP*9.71 (Antiphil.).

II. Subst. ἔνδιον, τό, *noon*, ποτὶ τὤνδιον Call.*Cer*.39 (also in masc., δείελος ἀλλ' ἢ νὺξ ἢ ἔνδιος ἢ ἔσετ' ἠώς Id.*Hec*.1.4.1).

ἐνδιόω, Dor., pf. part. ἐνδεδῐωκότα: πεφυτευμένα καὶ ἐ., perh. *established*, of plants, *Tab.Heracl*.1.121; perh. cf. ἐμβιόω.

ἐνδιπλᾰσιάζω, = sq., Hp.*Epid*.2.2.22 (Pass.).

II. Gramm., *reduplicate*, *EM*499.11 (Pass.).

ἐνδιπλόω, *fold in two*, Gal.*UP*14.6, 7.12 (Pass.), Sor.1.14; *fold in* at the edge, Paul.Aeg.6.65:—hence **-ωμα,** ατος, τό, and **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *folding*, Gal.11.508.

ἐνδίσματα· ἐναλίσματα, Hsch.

ἐνδίφριος, ον, (δίφρος) *sitting on the same seat*, ἐκαθεζόμην ἐνδίφριος αὐτῷ ἱκέτης X.*An*.7.2.33, cf. 38.

ἐνδογενής, ές, *born in the house*, = οἰκογενής, *SIG*854.5, al. (Delph.), LXXLe.18.9.

ἐνδογενικός, ή, όν, = foreg., *PFlor*.294.52 (vi A.D.).

ἔνδοθεν, Adv. *from within*, Od.20.101, Ar.*Nu*.1164 (lyr.), etc. ὑπό τινων ἔνδοθεν πρασσόντων Th.2.79: c. gen., ἔ. στέγης *from inside* the tent, S.*Aj*.741.

2. *of oneself, by one's own doing*, A.*Th*.194; οὔτ' ἔ. οὔτε θύραθεν neither *of oneself* nor by help of others, S.*Tr*.1021 (lyr.), Simon.74.6 P.

II. *within*, c. gen., αὐλῆς Il.6.247; οἴκου v.l. in Hes.*Op*.523.

2. abs., θυμὸν τέρπεται ἔ. Pi.*P*.2.74, cf. Hdt.2.68, *Com.Adesp*.21.31 D., etc.; εἴ οἱ φρένες .. νοήμονες ἔ. ἦσαν Theoc.25.80; οἱ ἔ. the *domestics*, Ar.*Pl*.228, 964; also, the *citizens*, Pl.*Ti*.17d; ὁ ἔ. θύρυβος Th.8.71; τἄνδοθεν ibid. (but, *the inner man*, Pl.*Phdr*.279b); ὁ καρπὸς ὁ ἔ. the produce *of* her *own property*, *Leg.Gort*.3.27.

ἔνδοθι, Adv. *within, at home*, Od.5.58; τά τ' ἔ. καὶ τὰ θύρηφι 22.220; σὺ δ' ἔ. θυμὸν ἀμύξεις Il.1.243, etc.; rare in Att., ἔ. μέν ἐστι Πρωταγόρας Eup.146a codd., cf. Posidipp.24; κεῖται .. τῷδ' ἔνδοθι τύμβῳ *SEG*34.1271 (Paphlagonia, iii A.D.).

2. c. gen., ἐελμένοι ἔ. πύργων Il.18.287; ἔ. νήσου Hes.*Fr*.76.4; οἴκου Id.*Op*.523.

b. w. acc., *to within*, A.R.4.1235.

ἐνδοθίδιος, v. ἐνδοσθ-.

ἔνδοι (not ἐνδοῖ, A.D.*Adv*.197.10, Hdn.Gr.1.502), Dor. for ἔνδοθι, Theoc.15.1, 77, Call.*Cer*.77, *IG*4.1484.66 (Epid.).

ἐνδοιάζω, aor. ἐνεδοίασα Hermog.*Id*.2.6, App.*Mith*.33, Luc.*Gall*.11: (ἐν δοιῇ):—*to be in doubt, at a loss*, c. inf., ὅταν .. ἐνδοιάζῃ χωρίον προσλαβεῖν Th.1.36: abs., οἱ ἐνδοιάζοντες the *waverers*, Id.6.91; μηδὲν ἐνδοιάσας Luc.*Herm*.25; ἐ. τῇ γνώμῃ Plu.*Sull*.9; ὑπέρ τινος Id.*Cat.Mi*.17; περί τινος Luc.*Phal*.2.2; ἐ. εἰ .. D.H.4.58:—Pass., of things, *to be matter of doubt*, λόγῳ ἐνδοιασθῆναι Th.1.122; ἐνδοιαζόμενον D.H.7.59, cf. Ph.1.622; ἐνεδοιάζετο δὲ πότερον .. Luc.*VH*2.21: aor. 1 also in act. sense, Parth.9.6.

ἐνδοιάσιμος [ᾰ], ον, *doubtful*, J.*AJ*16.11.7, Luc.*Scyth*.11. Adv. -μως, ἔχειν περί τινος J.*AJ*16.10.4.

ἐνδοιασις, εως, ἡ, *doubt, uncertainty*, Hermog.*Id*.1.6.

ἐνδοιασμός, ὁ, = foreg., ibid., Ph.2.67, al., Eust.146.18.

ἐνδοιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *doubter*, Ph.1.459, 2.582.

ἐνδοιαστικός, ή, όν, *expressing doubt* or *ambiguous*, ὀνόματα Id.*Fr*.15 H.; ἐπίκρισις Hermog.*Id*.2.7, 8: Gramm., *dubitative*, σύνδεσμος Ammon.*in APr*.68.10. Adv. -κῶς Eust.1080.69.

ἐνδοιαστός, ή, όν, *doubtful*, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.15, J.*AJ*19.1.4. Adv. -τῶς *doubtfully*, προθύμως, οὐδ' ἔτι ἐ. Hdt.7.174, cf. Th.8.87; ἐ. ἀκροᾶσθαι Id.6.10.

ἐνδοτῑ́ται, οἱ, *those who can trace citizen-ancestry through seven generations*, Hsch.

ἐνδοκία· ἡ μήτηρ, παρὰ Ἀθηναίοις, Id.

ἔνδοκος· ἐνέδρα, Id.

ἔνδομα, ατος, τό, (ἐνδίδωμι) *diminution* of fever, Gal.19.398.

ἐνδομαρία· ἡ κτῆσις, ἢ παροικία (κτίσις ἢ παροιμία cod.), Hsch.

ἐνδομᾰτικά, τά, *court-fees*, *Cod.Just*.10.19.9.6, Lyd.*Mag*.3.70, *PLips*.28.15 (iv A.D.).

2. *douceurs, gratuities*, Just.*Edict*.13.7.

ἐνδομάχας [μᾰ], α, ὁ, *fighting* or *bold at home*, epith. of a dunghill-cock, Pi.*O*.12.14.

ἐνδομενία (**-εία** Corn.*ND*14, *POxy*. [v. infr.]) or **ἐνδυμενία** (Phryn.312, *PAmh*.2.152.16 (v/vi A.D.)), ἡ, *household goods*, Plb.4.72.1, Olympias ap.Poll.10.12, Paul.Al.*L*.4; freq. in wills, as *POxy*.493.17 (ii A.D.); *furniture supplied to public guests*, *Gloss*.

ἐνδομενικός, ή, όν, *belonging to household stock*, *PGiss*.35.2 (iii A.D.), *PLips*.28.15 (iv A.D.).

ἐνδομέω, *build in*, ἐνδεδόμηται Hp.*Cord*.6; κιονες ἐνδεδομημένοι J.*AJ*15.11.5.

ἐνδομησις, εως, ἡ, *thing built in, structure*, τοῦ τείχους Apoc.21.18; esp. *mole* or *breakwater*, J.*AJ*15.9.6; cf. ἐνδώμησις.

ἐνδομῠχέω, *lurk in the recesses* of a house, Sch.Ar.*V*.964; *lie hidden*, φλὸξ -οῦσα *Gp*.2.3.9; *to be latent*, of περιττώματα, Steph.*in Hp*.1.164 D.

ἐνδομῠχί, Adv. *in secret*, Hsch.

ἐνδομῠχία, ἡ, (?) *secretiveness*, Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.11(2).109.6; pl., expl. of *latebrae* in Virgil gloss., *PNess*.1.278, 360 (vi A.D.).

ἐνδομῠχος, ον, *in the inmost part of a dwelling, lurking within*, S.*Ph*.1457 (anap.), Call.*Cer*.88, Nonn.*D*.8.329.

2. *insidious*, νόσημα Gal.9.837.

3. *domestic*, Cic.*Att*.5.14.3, 5.21.14.

II. of persons, *treacherous*, Ptol.*Tetr*.158.

2. *stay-at-home*, Paul.Al.*M*.4, Vett.Val.18.20.

ἔνδον, Adv. *within*, Il.11.98, etc.; ἦσαν ἡμῖν ἔ. ἑπτὰ μναῖ Lys.19.22, cf. Pl.*Smp*.213c, D.27.10; φρένες ἔ. ἐΐσαι Od.11.337, al.; κραδίν ἔ. ὑλάκτει 20.13; τἄνδον οὐχ οὕτω φρονῶν *in one's heart*, E.*Or*.1514 (troch.; but lit. τἄ. ἀνακάλλυνον Phryn.Com.2 D.); *at home*, Pl.*Prt*.310e, etc.; οἱ ἔ. those *of the house*, the *family*, esp. the *domestics*, S.*El*.155 (lyr.), *Tr*.677, τἄνδον *family matters, household affairs*, S.*Tr*.334, etc.; also, = οἱ ἔ., E.*Hec*.1017; οἱ ἔ. καθήμενοι the βουλή, And.1.43.

2. c. gen., Διὸς ἔ., Ζεφύροιο ἔ., *in the house* of Zeus, of Zephyrus, Il.20.13, 23.200; μὴ κεύθετ' ἔ. καρδίας A.*Ch*.102; σκηνῆς ἔ. S.*Aj*.218 (anap.); γῆς ἔ. Pl.*Prt*.320d.

b. ἔ. ὢν αὑτοῦ *master of* oneself, self-possessed, Antipho 5.45; so σῶν φρενῶν οὐκ ἔ. ὤν E.*Heracl*.709: abs., ἔ. γενοῦ A.*Ch*.233 (οὐκ ἔ. ἔ. ἐστίν with a play on signf.1, Ar.*Ach*.396).

3. Pi. uses it c. dat. as strengthd. for ἐν, *N*.3.54, 7.44, cf. E.*Fr*.203.

4. *below*, in a book, ἔ. γέγραπται D.L.5.4.

5. with Verbs of motion, = εἴσω, D.Chr.7.56, Ael.*NA*9.61.

6. like ἐντός I 3, *on this side of*, Plu.*Cim*.13.4.

II. Comp. and Sup., v. ἐνδοτέρω.

ἐνδοξάζομαι, Pass., *to be glorified*, ἔν τινι LXXEx.14.4, al., 2Ep.Thess.1.10, *PMag.Leid.W*.4.17, (first two exx. perh. med., *display one's glory*).

ἐνδοξασμός, ὁ, *glorifying*, Sm.Ps.45(46).4, Al.Is.24.14.

ἐνδοξοκοπέω, *covet fame for*, θαυμαστὸν ἔργον Vett.Val.4.20.

ἐνδοξολογέω, *speak for fame*, D.L.6.47.

ἐνδοξοπωλος, gloss on κλυτόπωλος, Hsch.

ἔνδοξος, ον, (δόξα) *held in esteem* or *honour, of high repute*, πρός τινος by one, X.*Oec*.6.10 codd. (Sup.); -ότατοι ποιηταί Id.*Mem*.1.2.56; πόλις -οτέρα εἰς τὰ πολεμικά ib. 3.5.1; νέοι πλούσιοι καὶ ἔ. Pl.*Sph*.223b; μὴ πλουσιώτερος ἀλλ' -ότερος Isoc.1.37; ὀλίγοι καὶ ἔ. ἄνδρες Arist.*EN*1098[b]28, cf. Epicur.*Sent*.7, etc., as honorific form of address, app. = Lat. *illustris*, *Cod.Just*.1.4.22 pr.; sim. sup. ἐνδοξότατος ib., Just.*Nov*.22.14, *POxy*.1974.1, 1982.3 (v A.D.), *PLond*.1780.80 (vi A.D.); = μεγαλοπρεπέστατος (Lat. *magnificentissimus*), *Cod.Just*.4.59.1.1; also = Lat. *gloriosissimus*, Just.*Nov*.7 epilogus.

2. of things, *notable*, πράγματα Aeschin.3.231, cf. Diod.Com.2.21; *generally approved*, τὸ καλόν, = τὸ ἔ., Epicur.*Fr*.513; *glorious*, ταφαί Plu.*Per*.28; ἡδὺ καὶ ἔ. καὶ ὠφέλιμον Id.2.99f. Adv. -ξως, freq. in Inscrr., *SIG*442.7 (Erythrae, iii B.C.), etc., cf. *Vit.Philonid*.p.12 C., Plu.*Alc*.1, etc.: Comp. -οτέρως, τὰ ἔνδοξα ἐ. λέγειν Hermog.*Id*.1.9; also στῆλαι ἔχουσαι ἐπιγραφὰς -ξως *conspicuously* placed, *Sammelb*.6152.22 (i B.C.): Sup. -ότατα, ἐβουλεύσασθε D.18.65.

II. *resting on opinion, probable, generally admitted*, ἔ. τὰ δοκοῦντα πᾶσιν ἢ τοῖς πλείστοις ἢ τοῖς σοφοῖς, opp. to what is necessarily true (τὰ πρῶτα καὶ ἀληθῆ), Arist.*Top*.100[b]21, cf. *EN*1145[b]5, Rh.1355[a]17, al.; ἡ ἔ. διδασκαλία *popular* teaching, Gal.2.247.

2. Adv. -ξως, συλλογίζεσθαι *plausibly*, opp. ἀληθῶς, Arist.*SE*175[a]31.

III. *conceited*, οὐκ ἔνδοξοι πρὸς τὸ μαθεῖν ἃ μὴ ἴσμεν not *too proud* to learn, Erot.*Fr*.60.

ἐνδοξότης, ητος, ἡ, *distinction, glory*, Hsch. s.v. εὔκλεια, Eust.1279.44.

II. as a honorific address, Just.*Nov*.41 *Pr*., *Sammelb*.4736.1, etc.

ἐνδόπυος, ὁ, ἡ, *having an internal abscess*, Theognost.*Can*.162 (misprinted -πυρος by Cramer).

ἔνδορα, τά, (ἐνδέρω) *offerings wrapped in hide*, *SIG*1025.48 (Cos), 1026.8 (ibid.).

ἔνδορχις, ὁ, *with concealed testicles*, Theognost.*Can*.162.

ἐνδόρωμα, ατος, τό, app. *plastering of lime* on the inside of a sarcophaus, οὺν τῷ ἐνδορώματι (unless in error for ἔν‹δον› δορώματι) *ISmyrna*243 (see also ib. II(2)p.369).

ἔνδος, Dor., = ἔνδον, *GDI*1752.4 (Delph.), *SEG*9.11ff. (Cyrene, iv B.C.) Theognost.*Can*.162.9.

ἔνδοσε, = εἴσω, *IG*12(5).593[A]14 (Iulis, v B.C.).

ἐνδόσθια, τά, (ἔνδον) = ἐντόσθια, LXXEx.12.9, al.

ἐνδοσθῐδιος α, ον, *belonging inside* the building, *Leg.Gort*.2.11 (sp. ἐνδοθ- for ἐνδοθθ-); neut. pl. subst. = ἐνδόσθια, *entrails*, *IG*4.40.17 (Epid.); see also ἐντοσθίδια.

ἐνδόσιμος, ον, *serving as a prelude*, ᾆσμα Artem.2.66; ψαλμὸς ἐ. τῇ ᾠδῇ, Suid.: but usu. neut. ἐνδόσιμον, τό (τὸ πρὸ τῆς ᾠδῆς κιθάρισμα, Hsch.); *that which gives the key to the tune*, in music, Arist.*Rh*.1414[b]24, *Mu*.399[a]19, Hld.3.2, Ael.*NA*11.1, Poll.1.210: metaph., *key-note* of a speech, Arist.*Rh*.1415[a]7, *Pol*.1339[a]13, cf. Max.Tyr.7.7, Jul.*Ep*.186: generally, *signal* for a race, Hld.4.3; [πρόβατα] πρὸς τὰ ἐ. τῆς σύριγγος ποιμαινόμενα Id.5.14: metaph., τὸ τοῦ καιροῦ καὶ τῆς ὥρας ἐ. Id.4.16; τοῦ φιλοσοφεῖν ἐ. ἔδωκαν Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.5 M.; ὥσπερ ἐ. ἕξει πρός τι Plu.2.73b; τοῦ λογισμοῦ τὸ ἐ. παρεσχηκότος Porph.*Sent*.32, cf. Luc.*Symp*.30 (also ἐ.

παρασχέσθαι Dam.*Pr*.415); λαβεῖν Luc.*Alex*.19; μέχρις ἂν τὸ ἐ. τῆς διαλύσεως σημήῃ M.Ant.11.20; ἐ.τοῖς στρατιώταις ἔργῳ διδούς Hdn.3.6.10 (so prob. as Adj., [σιτία] ἐ. τῇ πέψει *giving the signal* for digestion, Plu.2.131c).

2. neut. subst., *period of grace, respite* (= Lat. *laxamentum*), Just.*Nov*.72.6.

II. *yielding*, τὸ ἐ. καὶ τειθήνιον ib. 442c, cf. Max.Tyr.1.2, Hld.9.4; of arguments, *easily refuted*, κατηγόρησεν ἐνδόσιμα Hyp.*Fr*.241; ἐνδόσιμα προτείνειν D.H.*Rh*.8.15.

2. ἔστω δὲ ἐνδοσιμώτερα τὰ γυμνάσια *less strenuous*, Philostr.*Gym*.52.

ἔνδοσις, εως, ἡ, *striking of the key-note* (cf. foreg.1), Arist.*Mu*.398b26, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. ἐνδόσιμον.

2. *imparting*, τῆς ὑγρότητος Thphr.*CP*1.15.3; τοῦ εἴδους Simp.*in Ph*.440.8; τὰς πολλὰς οὐσίας ἐνδόσεις εἶναι κατὰ ἔλλαμψιν ἀπὸ τῆς μιᾶς οὐσίας προϊούσας εἰς πάντα ὄντα Dam.*Pr*.100.

II. *giving in, alleviation, remission*, Hp.*Ep*.1.

2. *relaxation*, τόνου Plu.*Lys*.12.

3. *yielding, giving way*, of pillars, Str.15.3.10; of sand, D.S.1.30, cf. Ph.*Bel*.78.3: metaph., Plu.*Per*.31; πρός τι Id.2.457a; *way out* of a difficulty, Simp.*in Ph*.137.21; *retirement*, of troops, Plb.5.100.2.

ἐνδοτάτω, v. sq.

ἐνδοτέρω, Adv. Comp. of ἔνδον, *more within, quite within*, ἐ. συστέλλειν ἑαυτόν to draw himself *within* his means, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.5; ἐ. τῆς χρείας προσαγαγεσθαι to unite into greater intimacy, Id.Arat.43; *within*, *Placit*.5.21.2; (sc. κόσμου) ib. 1.18.4; ἐ. τείχους J.*AJ*15.11.3; *farther on, below*, in a book, D.L.10.43, etc., *Peripl.M.Rubr*.40.

2. of Time, *within* a certain limit, *sooner*, Hp.*Fract*.33.

3. Sup. ἐνδοτάτω *quite within*, Luc.*Am*.16; *innermost*, Procl.*Hyp*.6.12; οἱ ἐνδοτάτω Θρᾷκες Hdn.6.8.1: c. gen., *very far in*, Plu.2.918f.

II. Adj. ἐνδότερος ον, *inner*, *PLond*.4.1768.2 (vi A.D.): Sup. ἐνδότατος *inmost*, Ἀρμενία Just.*Nov*.31.1 Intr.; τόποι Hsch. s.v. μυχοί.

ἐνδοτικός, ή, όν, *yielding, soft*, Alex.Aphr.*in Mete*.201.14: metaph., ὀφθαλμοί Aristaenet.1.4 (s.v.l.). Adv. -κῶς Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.124.

II. Subst. -κόν, τό, *suppository*, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.39.9.

ἐνδουπέω, *fall in with a heavy sound*, μέσσῳ ἐνδούπησα Od.12.443; ἄντλῳ δ' ἐνδούπησε πεσοῦσα 15.479.

ἐνδουχία, ἡ, (ἔχω) = ἐνδομενία, Plb.18.35.6.

ἐνδοχεῖον, τό, = δοχεῖον, Hp.*Ep*.23.

ἐνδράνεια [ρᾰ], ἡ, (δραίνω) *activity*, *Gloss*.

ἐνδρανής, ές, *active*, opp. ἐμπαθής, Procl.*Inst*.80, Suid.

ἐνδράσσομαι, pf. part. Pass. ἐνδεδραγμένος, *grasp*, *PMag.Par*.1.2137.

ἔνδρατα· τὰ ἐνδερόμενα συν τῇ κεφαλῇ καὶ τοῖς ποσί, Hsch.; cf. ἔνδορα.

ἐνδριώνας· δρόμος παρθένων ἐν Λακεδαίμονι, Id. (ἐν δριῶνας Mein.).

ἔνδροια, written for ἔνδρυα II, Id.

ἐνδρομέω, *run into*, τινί Max.282 (v.l. ἐπι-).

II. *run through*, Λιβυκῶν πόρων *AP*7.395 (Marc. Arg.).

ἐνδρομή, ἡ, *air played during the pentathlon*, Plu.2.1140d.

ἐνδρομίς, ίδος, ἡ, a sort of *high shoe*, worn by Artemis in the chase, Call.*Dian*.16, *Del*.238, *APl*.4.253; soldier's *high boot*, Ph.*Bel*.100.8.

II. Adj., *used in the foot-race*, ἀσπίδες *GDI*2517.11 (Delph.).

2. Subst., *bath-wrapper* or *draw-sheet*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.37.5, 38.1; κρεβατταρία *Edict.Diocl*.19.5, also, *thick wrapper worn by runners*, after exercise, for fear of cold, Mart.4.19, Juv.3.103, 6.246.

ἔνδρομος, ον, *running on, hastening*, εἰς Ἀΐδαν *IPE*2.197 (Panticapaeum, ii A.D.).

Ἐνδρομώ, ἡ, epith. of Demeter at Halicarnassus, Hsch.

ἔνδροσος, ον, *bedewed, dewy*, εὐνή A.*Ag*.12, cf. Str.6.1.9, Dion.Byz.29, Alciphr.*Fr*.6.6. αὖραι Ph.2.292, cf. Dsc.5.53; λειμῶνες Jul.*Or*.7.236a.

ἔνδρῠον, τό, (δρῦς) *oaken peg* or *pin* by which the yoke is fixed to the pole, Hes.*Op*.469.

II. *heart-wood* of trees, Hsch.

ἐνδυάζω, -ασμός, written for ἐνδοι-, Hsch.

ἐνδυδαν· ἔωθεν, Hsch. (Fort. ἐδύλαν· ἔσωθεν, cf. ἐνδύλω.)

ἐνδῠκέως, Adv. *sedulously, kindly*, freq. in Hom. (esp. in Od.), with Verbs expressing friendly actions, as πέμψαι Od.14.337; ὁμαρτεῖν Il.24.428; φιλέειν καὶ τιέμεν Od.15.543; παρέχειν βρῶσίν τε πόσιν τε ib. 491; so ἐ. δέκεσθαι θυσίαισιν Pi.*P*.5.85; ῥύεσθαι Theoc.25.25, etc.; ἔχραεν A.R.2.454.

II. *steadfastly*, μαρνάμεθ' ἐ. B.5.125, cf. 112.

2. *greedily, ravenously*, ἐσθίειν Od.14.109; ἐ. ῥινὸν σχίσσας, of a lion tearing his prey, Hes.*Sc*.427.—No Adj. ἐνδυκής occurs: but neut. ἐνδυκές, as Adv., is prob. l. in A.R.1.883; used for συνεχές, Nic.*Th*.263; expld. by συνεχές, συνετόν, ἐφελές, ἀσφαλές, γλυκύ, κτλ., Hsch. (Etym. dub.: for sense 1 perh. cf. ἀ-δευκής.)

ἐνδύκιον· πιστόν, φίλον, κτλ., Hsch.

ἐνδύλω· ἔνδοθεν, Id.

ἔνδῡμα, ατος, τό, (ἐνδύω) *garment*, *IG*12(5).593A4 (Iulis, v B.C.), Men.*Pk*.269, LXX4Ki.10.22, al., *BCH*6.25 (Delos, ii B.C.), *PFay*.12.20 (ii B.C.), Str.3.3.7, Ev.Matt.7.15, Plu.*Sol*.8, Porph.*Abst*.1.31, etc.; *covering*, τῶν ἀστῶν Gal.19.367, prob. in Hp.*Cord*.8, [ἔνδῠμα *AP*6.280; cf. ὑπένδῠμα q.v.].

ἐνδῡμάτια, τά, name of a musical festival at Argos, Plu.2.1134c.

ἐνδυμενία, v. ἐνδομενία.

ἐνδύμιος, v.l. for ἐνθύμιος, Thd.Pr.26.22.

ἐνδῠνᾰμάω, = ἐνδυναμόω, Heph.Astr.3.4.4.

ἐνδύνᾰμος [ῠ], ον, *mighty*, Ps.-Ptol.*Centil*.38, Them.*Or*.34p.446 Dind. Adv. -ως *Gloss*.

ἐνδύνᾰμόω, *strengthen, confirm*, LXXJd.6.34, 1Ep.Ti.1.12, al.:—Pass., ἐπὶ τῇ ματαιότητι LXXPs.51(52).9; τῇ πίστει Ep.Rom.4.20, al.

II. *endow with vitality*, in Pass., metaph. of scientific theorems, Plot.4.9.5.

ἐνδῠναστεύω, *to have power* or *exercise dominion in* or *among*, τασί A.*Pers*.691; παρά τισι Pl.*R*.516d; ἐ. ἐν τῷ σώματι Hp.*VM*20, cf. Iamb.*Myst*.3.28: abs., Eus.Mynd.39, Procl.*Inst*.159 D.

II. *procure by one's authority* or *influence*, ἐνδυναστεύει Ἐπαμεινώνδας ὥστε μὴ φυγαδεῦσαι τοὺς κρατίστους X.*HG*7.1.42.

ἐνδυνέω, ἐνδύνω, v. ἐνδύω.

ἔνδῠο, Adv. *one-two*, i.e. *quickly*, Men.198.

ἔνδῠσις, εως, ἡ, (ἐνδύω) *entry*, coined by Pl.*Cra*.419c; [σελήνη] ἐν Κρόνου ἐνδύσει Alex.Trall.12.

2. = κατάδυσις, Hsch.

II. *putting on*, ἱματίων 1Ep.Pet.3.3; *dressing, dress*, LXXEs.5.1, Aristeas96, Agatharch.57.

Ἐνδυσποιτρόπιος, ὁ, (sc. μήν), name of tenth month at Delphi, *SIG*672.40 (ii B.C.).

ἐνδυστῠχέω, *to be unlucky in* or *with* .., ἐνδυστυχῆσαι τοὔνομ' ἐπιτήδειος εἶ in name thou art fit *to be luckless*, E.*Ba*.508, cf. *Ph*.727; τῇ πόλει Plu.*Comp.Per.Fab*.3.

ἐνδύτας· αὐλωτὸς στάμνος, Hsch.

ἐνδῠτέον, *one must put on*, χιτῶνάς τισι Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.103.

ἐνδῠτή, ἡ, *dress*, *PHarris*88.22 (v A.D.).

ἐνδῠτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *for putting on*, πέπλος S.*Tr*.674.

ἐνδῠτήριος, α, ον, = foreg.; χιτὼν ἄπειρος ἐ. κακῶν Id.*Fr*.526.

ἐνδῠτης, ου, ὁ, *garment*, Aq.1Ki.17.38.

ἐνδῠτός, όν, *put on*, ἐσθήματα A.*Eu*.1028 codd.; στέφη E.*Tr*.257 (anap.); στολαί Antiph.36.

2. ἐνδυτόν (sc. ἔσθημα). τό, *garment, dress*, *AP*6.217.10 ([Simon.]), Call.*Ap*.32, dub. in Herod.8.65; ἐ, νεβρίδων *a dress* of fawn-skin, E.*Ba*.111 (lyr.), cf. 138 (lyr.); ὅπλων ἐνδυτά Id.*IA*1073 (lyr.): metaph.; ἐ. σαρκός the skin, Id.*Ba*.746; τοὐνδυτὸν τῆς κοιλίας Alex.98.14.

II. *clad in, covered*, στέμμασιν E.*Ion*224 (lyr.).

ἐνδύω or **ἐνδύνω** (ἐνδυνέω v.l. in Hdt.3.98), with Med. **ἐνδύομαι,** fut. -δύσομαι: aor. 1 -εδυσάμην; Ep. aor. or impf. -εδυσόμην aor. 2 Act. -έδυν: pf. -δέδῡκα:

I. c. acc. rei vel loci, *go into*,

1. of clothes, *put on*, ἔνδυνε χιτῶνα Il.2.42; ἔνδυνε περὶ στήθεσσι χιτῶνα 10.21; χιτῶν' ἐνδῦσα 5.736; τι ὡς θώρηκα ἐνδύνουσι Hdt.3.98; ἐνδύντες τὰ ὅπλα Id.1.172; τὴν σκευήν ib. 24; πέπλον ἐνδύς S.*Tr*.759, etc.: pf. ἐνδέδῡκα, *wear*, κιθῶνας λινέους Hdt.2.81, cf. 7.64, 9.22; λεοντῆν ἐνδέδυκα Pl.*Cra*.411a:—Med., ἐν δ' αὐτὸς ἐδύσετο χαλκόν Il.2.578, 11.16; ἐνδύεσθαι ὅπλα v.l. in Hdt.7.218; σκευάς Th.1.130; ἐνδύσεται στολήν E.*Ba*.853: metaph., ἐνδυόμενοι τόλμημα Ar.*Ec*.288; also τὸν Ταρκύνιον middot.ἐνδύεσθαι *assume* the person of T., D.H.11.5; τὸν καινὸν ἄνθρωπον Ep.Eph.4.24; ἐνέδυ θεόν *APl*.290 (Antip.Thess.):—Pass., *to be clothed in, have on*, ἐσθῆτα ἐνδεδύσθαι Hp.*Insomn*.91, cf. Men.432.

2. *enter, press into*, c. acc., ἐν δέ οἱ ἦτορ δῦν' ἄχος ἄτλητον Il.19.367; ἀκοντιστὺν ἐνδύσεαι thou *wilt enter* the contest (Aristarch. ἐσδύσεαι), 23.622; τὴν τοῦ Θερσίτου [ψυχὴν] πίθηκον ἐνδυομένην Pl.*R*.620c; εὔνοια ἐδύεταί τινα Id.*Lg*.642b; ἔρως δεινὸς ἐνδέδυκέ τινος Id.*Tht*.169c; also ἐ. εἰς .. Ar.*V*.1020, Arist.*HA*609[b]21; εἰς τὴν ἐπιμέλειαν ἐνδῦναι *enter upon* it, *undertake* it, X.*Cyr*.8.1.12: abs., *enter*, Pl.*Phd*.89d: *make an indentation* in coastline, κόλπος .. ἐπὶ βάθος ἐνδύνων εἰς τὴν ἤπειρον *Peripl.M.Rubr*.32, 42, c. dat., ἐ. ταῖς ψυχαῖς τῶν ἀκουόντων *insinuate oneself into* their minds, X.*Cyr*.2.1.13; τοῖς ταύροις τὸν οἶστρον ἐνδύεσθαι Plu.2.55e, etc.; ἐνὶ χροΐδύετο ῥντυπάς Epic. in *Arch.Pap*.7.3: pf. Pass., φυσικαῖς ἐνδεδυμένος αἰτίαις dub. in Plu.2.435f (leg. -δεδεμένος): abs., *creep in*, v.l. for ἐσ-, Hdt.2.121.β´; ἐ. διά τινος *slip through*, Plu.2.38a, etc.

3. *sink in*, hence τρίβος ἐνδεδυκώς *sunken* path, Id.*Arat*.22; ῥίς *sunken* nose, Id.*Publ*.16.

II. causal in pres. ἐνδύω, fut. -δύσω: aor. 1 -έδυσα:—*put on* another, *clothe in*, c. dupl. acc., τὴν ἐξωμίδ' ἐνδύσω σε Ar.*Lys*.1021; ὃς ἐμὲ ερокόεντ' ἐνέδυσεν Id.Th.1044, cf. X.*Cyr*.1.3.3.

2. *clothe*, ἐνδύουσι τὤγαλμα Hdt.2.42; ἐὰν .. πένητα γυμνὸν ἐνδύσῃς Philem.176; ού με ἐνδέδυκας [prob. ῠ] *PGiss*.77.8 (ii A.D.).

ἔνδω, = ἔνδον, *GDI*1767 (Delph.), *Michel*995 *D* 31 (ibid.).

ἐνδώμησις, εως, ἡ, *enclosing with a wall*, τεμένους *SIG*996.30 (Smyrna), cf. *BCH*28.78 (Tralles), J.*AJ*15.9.6 (v.l.), Apoc.21.18 (v.l.).

ἐνδωσείω, *to be inclined to yield*, D.C.46.37 (cj.), Agath.1.9.

ἐνδωρότερον· ὠμότερον. ἀκρατέστερον Hsch.; cf. ζωρός.

ἐνεάξω, (ἐνεός) *strike dumb, astonish*, *AB*251, *EM*340.50.

ἐνεᾰρίζω, = ἐαρίζω ἐν .., c. dat., Plu.2.770b.

ἔνεγγυς, f.l. for ἐγγύς, Q.S.4.326.

ἐνέγκαι, ἐνεγκεῖν, v. φέρω.

ἐνεγλαύκως· φοβερὸς ἰδεῖν, Hsch.

ἐνεγύησα, irreg. aor. of ἐγγυάω.

ἐνέδρα, ἡ, *sitting in*: hence, *lying in wait, ambush*, Th.5.56 (pl.), etc.; ἐ. ποιεῖσθαι Id.3.90; ἐνέδραι κατασκευάζονται X.*Eq.Mag*.4.10; ἐνέδραν τιθέναι D.S.19.108; θέσθαι Plu.*Rom*.23; εἰς ἐ. ἐμπίπτειν X.*Cyr*.8.5.14; ἐκ τῆς ἐ. ἀνίστασθαι ib. 5.4.4; θέειν ἐκ τῆς ἐ. Th.4.67.

b. *men laid in ambush*, τὴν ἐ. ἐξανιστάναι X.*HG*4.8.37.

2. metaph., *trickery, treachery*, δόλου καὶ ἐνέδρας πλήρης Pl.*Lg*.908d, cf. D.19.77; ἐνέδρας ἕνεκα Antiph.124.7; ἐξ ἐνέδρας, opp. φανερῶς, Ph.2.422; μετ' ἐνέδρας App.*BC*1.30, cf. Archig.ap.Orib.8.2.20.

II. *position*, ναρθήκων Hp.*Fract*.16, 27.

III. *delay*, περί τι *POxy*.62.10 (iii A.D.), etc.

IV. *anus*, Hsch. s.v. ῥινοβόλους ἀνέμους; cf. ἔνεδρος II.

ἐνέδράζω, *to be firmly established*, pf. part. ἐνγδρακώς Gal.*UP*3.8.

ἐνέδρεία, ἡ, = ἐνέδρα, Epich.103, *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 55 P.

II. *creation of difficulties, obstruction*, *POxy*.900.19 (iv A.D.).

ἐνέδρευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *ensnarer, plotter*, Sm.1Ki.22.8, Ptol.*Tetr*.159.

ἐνέδρευτικός, ή, όν, *fit for ambush*, χωρία Aen.Tact.1.2, cf. Str.3.3.6; *tricky, deceitful*, Ph.2.269, Gal.9.217, 19.138.

ἐνέδρευτος, ον, f.l. for -ευτής, Timae.Astr.in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.98.

ἐνέδρεύω, impf. ἐνήδρευον X.*Cyr*.1.6.39: fut. ἐνεδρεύσω Plu.*Ant*.63: aor. ἐνήδρευσα Th.4.67, X.*An*.4.1.22, etc.:—Med., fut. -σομαι (in pass. sense) Id.*HG*7.2.18:—Pass., aor. ἐνηδρεύθν D.28.2: pf. ἐνήδρευμαι Luc.*Cal*.23: (ἐνέδρα):—*lie in wait for, lay snares for*, τινά D.40.10, Men.*Kol*.44:—Pass., *to be caught in an ambush, to be ensnared*, of animals, X.*Mem*.2.1.5; μέλιτι Porph.*Antr*.16; of persons to whom poison has been given, Phylarch.10 J.: metaph., ὑπὸ νόμων τοὺς πολίτας ἐνεδρεύεσθαι Lys.1.49; εἰ .. μὴ τῷ χρόνῳ ἐνηδρεύθημεν if we *had* not *been deceived* by time, D.28.2.

2. abs., *lay* or *set an ambush*, ἐς τὸ Ἐνυάλιον Th.4.67, cf. X.*An*.1.6.2, 4.1.22, etc.

II. *place in ambush*, πεζούς App.*BC*2.76, v.l. in J.*AJ*5.8.11:—Med., abs., *set an ambush*, X.*HG*4.4.15:—Pass., metaph., οἱ ἐνηδρευμένοι τῇ δημηγορίᾳ λόγοι Hld.10.17.

III. *hinder, obstruct*, τινάς *POxy*.1773.33 (iii A.D.); διάπρασιν *PGiss*.105.24 (v A.D.);—Pass., *PAmh*.2.143.9 (iv A.D.).

ἐνέδριον, τό, *row of reserved seats* in a theatre, *IGRom*.4.1414 (Smyrna).

ἐνέδρον, τό, = ἐνέδρα I, LXXJo.8.2, 12, al.

II. *hindrance, obstruction*, *POxy*.892.11 (iv A.D.).

ἐνέδρος, ὁ, *inmate, inhabitant*, S.*Ph*.153 (lyr.).

2. *holding office*, *SEG*33.1177.44 (Myra, i A.D.).

II. ἔνεδρος, α, ον, *anal*, σύριγγες Megesap.Orib.44.24.1, 11.

ἐνεείσατο, v. ἐνίζω.

ἐνέζομαι, *sit in* or *upon*, Arist.*Pr*.881[b]36.

II. *have one's seat* or *abode in*, c. acc. loci, τόδ' ἐ. στέγος A.*Pers*.140 (lyr.).

ἐνεθίζω, *accustom to* a thing, τινὰ φιλοσοφίᾳ Socr.*Ep*.27.2:—Pass., ἐνειθίσθαι ταῖς παρατηρήσεσι Ptol.*Tetr*.5, cf. D.L.3.23; ἀέρι Hdn.6.6.2.

ἐνειδέσσιν· ἐν διαφοραῖς, Hsch.

ἐνειδημένους· πορθήσαντας, Id.

ἐνεῖδον, aor. 2 with no pres. in use, ἐνοράω being used instead, *see* or *observe in*, τι ἔν τινι Th.1.95; τί τινι X.*An*.7.7.45: c. acc., *observe, remark*, S.*Ph*.854 (lyr.): c. part., πλέον ἐνεῖδον σχήσοντες Th.7.36: c. inf., ἃ ἀρωγὰ ἀνείδομεν .. ἔσεσθαι ib. 62: c. dat., *gaze at*, ἀτενὲς ἐ. αὐγῇ Orib.*Eup*.4.13.1.

ἐνειδοφορέω, of a sculptor, *work into shape*, πέτρον ἐνειδοφορῶν *AP*12.57 (Mel.).

ἐνεῖκαι, ἔνεικας, ἔνεικε, ἔνεικαν, v. φέρω.

ἐνεικονίζω, *impart form to*, τὰς ἀμόρφους ὕλας *Placit*.1.10.1:—Med., *have portrayed in* a thing, τοὺς ἑαυτοῦ [λόγους] τοῖς ἑτέρων ἐνει κονίζεσθαι Plu.2.40d; *represent as by an image*, Simp.*in Ph*.1355.11; τὸ θεῶν κάλλος δι' ἐγκοσμίων εἰδῶν Hierocl.*in CA*23p.468 M., cf. Procl.*Inst*.152:—Pass., *find a place in a metaphor* or *piece of symbolism*, Id.*in Prm*.pp.480, 503 S.

ἐνειλάσιμος, dub. in *Sammelb*.4116 (fort. εὐιλάσιμος, = εὐίλαστος).

ἐνειλέω, *wrap in*, τι ὀθονίῳ Dsc.5.72:—Med., τινὰ κακοῖσι Q.S.14.294:—Pass., *to be enwrapped*, ἐν [τῇ γῇ] Arist.*Mu*.396[a]14; ἐν τῷ ἱματίῳ LXX1Ki.21.9(10); τη λεοντῇ Philostr.*Her*.12[a].1; ῥάκεσι Artem.1.13; ἱστίοις δοράτια ἐνειλημένα Aen.Tact.29.6, cf. 31.7; φύλλοις Dsc.2.80.

II. metaph., *engage*, ἐνίων αὐτοὺς ἐνειληκότων αἰκονομίαις *PTeb*.24.62 (ii B.C.):—Pass., *to be engaged, entangled in* or *with*, τοῖς πολεμίοις Plu.*Art*.11; ὅπλοις Id.*Brut*.45; ὥσπερ θηρίον ταῖς πάντων χερσίν Id.*Caes*.66; ὥσπερ ἄρκυσιν ἐνειλημένους prob. for -λημμ-, J.*BJ*6.2.8; βρέφη -ημένα τὰς χεῖρας Artem.l.c.; *come to blows with*, *PRyl*.144.18 (i A.D.).

ἐνειλημα, ατος, τό, *wrapper, cover*, J.*AJ*12.2.11, Artem.1.74 (pl.)

ἐνειλησις, εως, ἡ, *wrapping, bandaging*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.18.7.

II. *confinement* of intestinal gases, Ruf.ap.eund.8.24.9.

ἐνειλητέον, *one must enwrap*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.85.

ἐνειλινδέομαι, v.l. for ἐναλ- (q.v.), J.*BJ*4.9.10.

ἐνειλίσσω, Ion. for ἐνελίσσω.

ἐνείλλω, *roll up tight*, πηλὸν ἐν ταρσοῖς καλάμου Th.2.76 (ἐνιλλ- codd.).

ἐνειματιῶν· ὁ τὰ ἐνπάσματα τοῖς ἀνδράσιν ἐκτιθείς, Hsch.

ἔνειμεν, Ep. 1 pl. of ἔνειμι, Il.5.477:—but **ἔνειμεν,** 3 sg. aor. 1 of νέμω.

ἐνειμέος, η, ον, pf. part. Pass. of *ἐν-έννυμι (which is not found), *clad*, c. acc., θώρακας Agath.2.8; χλαμύδα Id.4.1.

ἔνειμι (εἰμί, *sum*), 3 sg. and pl. ἔνι (written ἔνει *Inscr.Délos*4442*A*8, 68 (ii B.C.)), freq. for ἔνεστι, ἔνεισι (v. infr.): inf. ἐνεῖμεν *IG*21126.24 (Amphict. Delph.): fut. ἐνέσομαι:—*to be in*, ἄργυρος ἀσκῷ ἔνεστι Od.10.45; ἔνι (for ἔνεστι) κήδεα θυμῷ Il.18.53; ἔνι τοι φρένες οὐδ' ἠβαιαί Od.21.288; repeated, S.*fr*.314.191, Ar.*Lys*.545, εἰ .. χάλκεον .. μοι ἦτορ ἐνείη Il.2.490; εἴ τι ἐνέοι (sc. τοῖς χρησμοῖσι) Hdt.7.6; νοῦς ἔνεστιν ὑμῖν ἐγγενής S.*El*.1328; τοῖς λόγοις ἔ. κέρδος ib. 370; πόλλ' ἔ. τῷ γήρᾳ κακά Ar.*V*.441; πλήθη, ἐν οἷς τὸ ἓν οὐκ ἔνι Pl.*Prm*.158c; στάσιν ἐνέσεσθαι τῇ γνώμῃ Th.2.20; εἴ σοι πυκνότης ἔνεστ' ἐν τῷ τρόπῳ Ar.*Eq*.1132; ἐνῆν ἄρ' .. κἀν οἴνῳ λόγος Amphis41; ἀγαθὸς βαφεὺς ἔνεστιν ἐν εῷ παιδίῳ Diph.72: ἔνι τις καὶ ἐν ἡμῖν παῖς Pl.*Phd*.77e; also ἐν τοῖσιν οὔρεσι δένδρεα ἔνι ἄγρια Hecat.292 J.; ἐν [ὄριε] ἔνι μέταλλα Hdt.7.112; ἐν τῷ προθυμεῖσθαι ἐνοῦσαν ζημίαν A.*Pr*.383, etc.

b. c. dat. pl., *to be among*, Thgn.1135, Hdt.3.81, al.; οὐκ ἔνι ἐν ὑμῖν οὐδεὶς σοφός 1Ep.Cor.6.5.

c. c. Adv. loci, οἴκοι ἔνεστι γόος Il.24.240; ἔνεστιν αὐτόθι *is in* this very place, Ar.*Eq*.119; ἐνταῦθα Id.*Nu*.211, etc.

2. abs. *to be present in* a place, οἶνος ἐνέην Od.9.164; οὐδ' ἄνδρες νηῶν ἔνι τέκτονες ib. 126; οὐδ' ἔνι στάσις A.*Pers*.738 (troch.); Ἄρης οὐκ ἔνι χώρᾳ Id.*Ag*.78 (anap.); σίτου οὐκ ἐνόντος *as there was* no corn *there*, Th.4.8; τὰ ἐνόντα ἀγαθά the good *that is therein*, ib. 20; ἱερῶν τῶν ἐνόντων the temples *that were in the place*, ib. 97; ἀμέλειά τις ἐνῆν καὶ διατριβή Id.5.38; πόλεμος οὐκ ἐνῆν Pl.*Plt*.271e; μηδὲ μύλαν ἐνεῖμεν μηδὲ ὅλμον *IG*2 l.c.; also, *to be mentioned in* a treaty, Th.8.43, cf. Ar.*Av*.974; χρόνος ἐνέσται time *will be necessary*, Th.1.80; ἡ βὴξ ἔνι the cough *is persistent*, Hp.*Epid*.7.12.

II. *to be possible*, ἄρνησις οὐκ ἔ. ὧν ἀνιστορεῖς S.*OT*578; τῶνδ' ἄρνησις οὐκ ἔ. μοι Id.*El*.527; τίς δ' ἔνεστί μοι λόγος*;* what plea *is possible* for me [to make]? E.*IT*998; οὐκ ἐνῆν πρόφασις X.*Cyr*.2.1.25; οὐκ ἐνέσται αὐτῷ λόγος οὐδὲ ἕς D.21.41; εἴ τι ἄλλο ἐνῆν Id.18.190; ἐνούσης οὐδεμιᾶς ἔτ' ἀποστροφῆς Id.24.9.

2. impers., c. dat. pers. et inf., *it is in one's power*, S.*Tr*.296, *Ant*.213, etc.: c. inf. only, οὔκουν ἔ. καὶ μεταγνῶναι*;* Id.*Ph*.1270; οὐ γὰρ δὴ τοῦτό γ' ἔνεστιν εἰπεῖν D.29.14; πῶς ἔ. ἢ πῶς δυνατόν*;* Id.57.24, etc.; οὐκ ἔνεστι *it is* not *possible*, Anaxil.22.7; ὃ μὴ νεὼς γε τῆς ἐμῆς ἔνι which *it is* not *possible* [to get] from my ship, S.*Ph*.648 (sed leg. ἔπι): ἔνι is freq. in this sense, ἃ δὲ ἔνι [λέγειν] D.2.4; δι' ὀργήν γ' ἔνι φῆσαι πεποιηκέναι Id.21.41; ὡς ἔνι ἥδιστα in the pleasantest way *possible*, X.*Mem*.4.5.9, cf. 3.8.4; ὡς ἔνι μάλιστα Plb.21.2.14, Ph.1.465, Luc.*Prom*.6, Jul.*Or*.7.218c: impf., ὡς ἐνῆν ἄριστα Luc.*Tyr*.17, Myc.3 pl. pres. *e-ne-e-si*, part. *e-ne-o*.

b. ἔνεστιν ὑμᾶς εἰδέναι *it is relevant, pertinent*, *BGU*486.12 (ii A.D.).

3. part. ἐνόν, abs., ἐνὸν αὐτοῖς σώζεσθαι *since it was in* them, *was possible for* them, Hdn.8.3.2, cf. Luc.*Anach*.9.

4. τὰ ἐνόντα *all things possible*: τὸ πλῆθος τῶν ἐ. εἰπεῖν the *possible materials* for a speech, Isoc.5.110, cf. 11.44; τῶν ἐ. .. ἐν τῷ πράγματι Pl.*Phdr*.235b; τῶν φαινο μένων καὶ ἐ. τὰ κράτιστα ἑλέσθαι D.18.190; ἐκ τῶν ἐ. *as well as one can under the circumstances*, ib. 256; τὰ ἐ. καὶ τὰ ἁρμόττοντα Arist.*Po*.1450^{b}5: in sg., πᾶν τὸ ἐνὸν ἐκλέγων Th.4.59.

b. τὰ ἐνόντα *cargo* or *stores* in a ship, Pl.*R*.488c; *contents* of a basket, *PTeb*.414.20 (ii A.D.).

ἐνείργω, aor. ἐνεῖρξα, *shut up in*, εἰς κιβωτόν Sch.Pi.*P*.10.72; τῷ ταύρῳ Phalar.*Ep*.136.1:—Pass., χοῖρος ἐνειρχθεὶς σιρῷ Tz.*H*.6.250.

ἐνείρω, aor. 1 ἐνεῖρα (v. infr.), *entwine, enwreath*, τέττιγας ταῖς θριξί Ael.*VH*4.22:—Pass., ἀνθερίκων ἐνειρμένων περὶ σχοίνους Hdt.4.190.

2. *thread, pass through*, Aen.Tact.31.18; also καρίδα ἀγκίστρῳ Ael.*NA*1.15; ὀστέοις καὶ νεύροις τινά LXXJb.10.11; ῥίζαν λίνῳ Dsc.2.166.

3. *string together*, Thphr.*HP*9.9.1, 9.12.1 (Pass.).

II. *insert*, πῆχυν μεταξὺ τῶν μηρίων Hp.*Art*.70; χεῖρας εἰς σφαίρας Dionys.Eleg.3.3; ἐνεῖραν [πεύκῃ] σφῆνας Babr.38.2.

ἐνειρωνεύομαι, *employ irony in* a matter, Procl.*in Prm*.p.728 S.

ἕνεκα, Il.1.110, etc., or **ἕνεκεν** (twice in Hom., Od.17.288, 310, rare in Trag., as E.*Med*.999 (lyr.), and early Prose, Th.6.2, X.*HG*2.1.14, Pl.*Smp*.210e; in Com., Men.*Epit*.330; twice in fourth-cent. Att.Inscrr., *IG*2.987^{A}2, 611*b*13, but prevalent in later Inscrr., cf. *SIG*577.7 (Milet., iii/ii B.C.); in late Prose, Sch.Pi.*O*.7.10), also **ἕνεχεν** *MAMA*1.197 (Laodicea Combusta), Ep., Ion., and poet. **εἵνεκα** (also in Pl., *Lg*.778d, al.), or **εἵνεκεν** (both forms in Hdt. and Hp. and not uncommon in codd. of later writers; εἵνεκεν B.12.136, Pi.*I*.8(7).35 codd. **εἵνεκε** Aret.*CA*1.2, f.l. in Hdt.7.133): **ἕνεκε** *SIG*333.14 (Samos, iv B.C.), *Supp.Epigr*.1.351.10 (ibid.), *CIG*3655.18 (Cyzicus, iii/ii B.C.): Aeol. **ἔννεκα** Alc.*Supp*.9.1, *IG*12(2).258.8 (Lesbos, i A.D.), but **ἕνεκα** ib. 11(4).1064*b*32 (Delos), 12(1).645*a*38 (Nesus): late **ἕνεκον** *JHS*37.108 (Lydia), etc.:—Prep. with gen., usu. after its case; also before, Il.1.94, B.12.136, Hdt.3.122, etc. Mitchell *N. Galatia*322, When it follows its case, it is sometimes separated from it by several words, as in Hdt.1.30, D.20.88, etc., also app. w. acc. εὐχὴν ἕνεκεν Mitchell *N. Galatia*198, μνήμην ἕνεκεν ib. 277.

1. *on account of*, Τρώων πόλιν .. ἧς εἵνεκ' ὀϊζύομεν κακὰ πολλά Il.14.89, etc. ὕβριος εἵνεκα τῆσδε 1.214; τοῦδ' ἕνεκα *for* this, ib. 110; ὧν ἕ. *wherefore*, 20.21; τίνος ἕ. βλάβης*;* A.*Fr*.181; παῖσαι ἄνδρας ἕνεκεν ἀταξίας X.*An*.5.8.13; στεφανοῦσθαι ἀρετῆς ἕνεκα Aeschin.3.10; *for the sake of*, τοῦ ἕ.*;* Pl.*Prt*.310b; τῶν δὲ εἵνεκα, ὅκως .., or ἵνα .., Hdt.8.35, 40; κολακεύειν ἕ. μισθοῦ X.*HG*5.1.17; διὰ νόσον ἕ. ὑγιείας by reason of sickness *for the sake of* health, Pl.*Ly*.218e, cf. *Smp*.185b; τὸ οὗ ἕ. the *final cause*, Arist.*Ph*.194^{a}27, *Metaph*.983^{a}31; τὸ οὗ ἕνεκεν Id.*Ph*.243^{a}3, *Metaph*.1059^{a}35.

2. *as far as regards*, ἐμοῦ γ' ἕνεκα *as far as depends on* me, Ar.*Ach*.386, D.20.14; τοῦ φυλάσσοντος εἵνεκεν Hdt.1.42; εἵνεκεν χρημάτων *as for* money, Id.3.122, etc.; ἕνεκά γε φιλονικίας Pl.*R*.548d, cf. 329b; ἐμπειρίας μὲν ἄρα ἕ. ib. 582d; ὁμοῖοι τοῖς τυφλοῖς ἂν ἦμεν ἕνεκά γε τῶν ἡμετέρων ὀφθαλμῶν X.*Mem*.4.3.3.

3. *in consequence of*, εἵνεκα τέχνας *by force of* art, *AP*9.729.

4. pleon., ἀμφὶ σοὔνεκα S.*Ph*.554 codd.; ὅσον ἀπὸ βοῆς ἕ. *as far as* shouting *went*, Th.8.92, X.*HG*2.4.31; τίνος χάριν ἕ.*;* Pl.*Lg*.701d, cf. *Plt*.302b.

II. Conj., for οὕνεκα (q.v.), *because*, *h.Ven*.199, Call.*fr*.75.6 Pf. (ἕνεκ'), ib. 1.3 (εἵνεκεν), cf. Hes.*fr*.180.10 M.-W.

2. εἵνεκεν, = ὁθούνεκα, *that*, Pi.*I*.8(7).35 codd., Call.*fr* 6 Pf. (ἕνεκ'), Myc. *e-ne-ka*, prep. w. gen., preceding case.

ἐνεκέχειρον, τό, = ἐκέχειρον, *travelling allowance for* θεωροί, *Inscr.Magn*.38 (Megalopolis): pl., ib. 40 (Argos), 41 (Sicyon):—also **χηρον,** ib. 35 (Same), 42 (*Corinth*).

ἐνεκπλύνω [ῡ], *wash off* (dirt) *in* a thing, Polyzel.4.

ἐνελαύνω, *drive in* or *into*, c. dat., ἐν δεινῷ σάκει ἤλασεν ἔγχος Il.20.259, cf. Pi.*N*.10.70: metaph., καρδίᾳ κότον Id.*P*.8.9:—Med., *drive in* or *on*, D.C.49.30.

ἐνελίσσω or **-ειλ-**, *roll up in*, σίλφιον μέλιτι Aret.*CA*1.6; τι εἰς ὀθόνην Gal.15.713:—Med., *wrap oneself in*, ἐν ἱματίῳ Hdt.2.95:—Pass., *to be wrapped in*, ἐπιστολῇ *POxy*.1153.23 (i A.D.); ἐνειλιγμένος τοὺς πόδας εἰς πίλους *having* one's feet *wrapped in* .., Pl.*Smp*.220b.

2. *wrap round*, λήνεα ἠλακάτῃ Nonn.*D*.6.147.

3. med., *whirl round* in, ὀλίγῳ ὄγμῳ Nic.*Al*.287.

ἐνέλκω, in Pass., *to be charged, imposed upon* an estate, τοῦ ἐνελκομένου σοι φόρου ἢ ἐνελκυσθησομένου τὸ ἥμισυ *PFlor*.370.14 (ii A.D.), cf. *PLond*.5.1695.12 (vi A.D.), etc.; of land, *to be assigned for forced cultivation*, *PFlor*.50.75 (iii A.D.).

ἕνελος· νεβρός, Hsch.

Ἐνελυσκίς, title of Demeter at Samos, Hsch.

ἔνεμα, ατος, τό, (ἐνίημι) *injection, clyster*, Dsc.2.118 (pl.), Gal.13.295, Orib.*Fr*.60, etc.

ἐνεμᾰτίζω, *treat with a clyster*, τινά Hierocl.*Facet*.176; *use as an enema*, Herod.Med.ap.Aët.9.2.

ἐνεμέω, *vomit in*, ἔς τι Hdt.2.172: metaph., Πιερίδεσσιν ἀπλυσίην ἐλέγων *AP*7.377 (Eryc.).

ἐνεμπορεύομαι, *trade with one in*, σοι ἐν ψυχαῖς LXXEz.27.13.

ἐνενηκονθεκτοῖος, ον, (occurring) *on the ninety-sixth* (*day*), Gal.7.501.10.

ἐνενηκονθήμερος, *of* or *lasting ninety days*, *PMich*. III149 xi 19 (ii A.D.); **ἐνενηκοντᾱμερος**Petos.359.2.

ἐνενήκοντα, οἱ, αἱ, τά, indecl., *ninety*, Il.2.602, etc.; cf. ἐνήκοντα, ἐννήκοντα. (ἐννεν- freq. in codd., but Inscrr. have ἐνεν- *IG*1324.109, *Hermes*17.5 (Delos), etc.:—also gen. pl. ἐνενηκόντων *GDI*5653*c*26 (Chios).)

ἐνενηκοντᾰεννέα, *ninety-nine*, LXXGe.17.1.

ἐνενηκοντᾰέξ, *ninety-six*, ib.1Es.8.63(66).

ἐνενηκοντᾰεξᾰπηχυς υ, *ninety-six cubits long*, *PSI* 905.6 (i A.D.), represented by symbols in *PTeb*.382.9 (i B.C.) and *PMich*.II 121r.3 xi 1 (i A.D.).

ἐνενηκοντᾰετής, ές, *ninety years old*, ib.2Ma.6.24, Ph.1.606 (dub.l.):—contr. **-ούτης,** ου, Luc.*DMort*.27.7, App.*Pun*.106, D.C.69.17.

ἐνενηκοντᾰμερίς, ίδος, ἡ, *ninetieth degree* from the ὡροσκόπος Firm.8.2.1.

ἐνενηκοντᾰμερος, v. ἐνενηκονθή-.

ἐνενηκοντᾰμοιρία, ἡ, *arc of ninety degrees*, Pancharius ap.Heph.Astr.2.11.

ἐνενηκοντᾰπέντε, *ninety-five*, Hero *Geom*.17.5.

ἐνενηκοντᾰπηχυς, ὁ, ἡ, *ninety cubits long*, θύρσος Callix.2.

ἐνενηκοντᾰπλάσιος [πλᾰ], ον, *ninety times as large*, c. gen., Gem.6.38.

ἐνενηκοστόεκτος, η, ον, *ninety-sixth*, *PWisc*.9.15, 22 (ἐνενηκόσεκτος pap., A.D. 183), *PKöln*94.27, 40 (prob. ἐνενηκόσθεκτος pap., A.D. 213).

ἐνενηκοστός, ή, όν, *ninetieth*, interpol. in X.*HG*1.2.1, cf. Aët.1.112: **-κοστογδαῖος,** α, ον, *on the ninety-eighth day*, Gal.7.501: **-κοστόπρωτος,** η, ον, *ninety-first*, Tz.*H*.13.530: **-κοστοτέταρτος,** η, ον, *ninety-fourth*, ib. 10.479: **-κοστότεῖτος,** η, ον, *ninety-third*, ib. 11.838.

ἐνενίαυτα [ῐ], Adv., (ἐνιαυτός) *in the course of the year*, *BGU*920.18 (ii A.D.).

ἐνένῑπε, v. ἐνίπτω.

ἐνένωτο, -νωκασι, Ion. for ἐνενόητο, -νοήκασι, v. νοέω.

ἐνεξεμέω, *vomit in*, λεκανίῳ Polyzel.4.

ἐνεξουσιάζω, *show independence in*, τοῖς ῥυθυοῖς D.H.*Comp*.19; τῇ γραφῇ Id.*Th*.8; ἐν τοῖς συνθετικοῖς ib. 24.

2. *exert authority, be supreme in*, ἔστι τούτων τῶν θεῶν -άζειν τοῖς ὅλοις Procl.*Theol.Plat*.6.15, cf. ib. 2, Id.*in Cra*.p.98 P.; περὶ τὸν κόσμον Iamb.*Myst*.2.3: abs., ib. 3.18.

II. Med., *stand on one's rights*, LXXSi.20.8.

III. Pass., *to be brought into subjection*, ἐν τῷ σώματι ib. 47.19.

ἐνεορτάδια [ᾰδ], τά, *dues paid at festivals*, *OGI*484.30 (Pergam.). **-άζω,** *keep holiday in*, τόπῳ Str.12.3.36, cf. Plu.*Comp.Per.Fab*.1, *OGI*1383.98 (Antioch. Commag.).

ἐνεός (in codd. sts. **ἐννεός** Act.Ap.9.7, etc.), ά, όν, *dumb*, *speechless*, freq. joined with κωφός, as Pl.*Tht*.206d, Arist.*HA*536b4, *Pr*.961b14, *Sens*.437a16; without κωφός, ἐνεοῖς ἀνθρώποις ὁμοίους Epicur.*Fr*.356, cf. LXXIs.56.10, Plu.*Num*.8, D.C.62.16: acc. to Hsch., ὃς οὔτε ἀκούει οὔτε λαλεῖ *deaf and dumb*, as in X.*An*.4.5.33. Adv. εῶς dub.l. in Orac.ap.Polyaen.6.53, *PMich*. XV723.8 (iv A.D.).

2. *senseless, stupid*, ἀπείρους καὶ ἐ. Pl.*Alc*.2.140d.

3. of things, *useless*, Hp.*Off*.8; ἐς τὸ ἐ. κεῖσθαι ibid.

4. *dumbfounded, astonished*, εἱστήκεισαν ἐ. *Act.Ap*. l.c.

ἐνεοστᾰσία, Ep. **-ίη,** ἡ, *inability to utter*, Κύπριν δ' ἐνεοστασίη λάβε μύθων, A.R.3.76.

ἐνεότης, ητος, ἡ, *dumbness*, Arist.*Pr*.895a16.

2. *stupidity*, dub. in Cratin.188.

ἐνεόφρων, ον, gen. ονος, *stupid*, prob. in Panyas.12.11.

ἐνεπαγγελία, ἡ, *token, sign*, ἡ ῥὶς ἐ. θυμοῦ Hld.2.35.

ἐνεπάγομαι [ᾰ], Med., *attack*, Aesop.234.

ἐνέπαλτο, v. ἐνεφάλλομαι.

ἐνεπηρεάζω, = ἐπηρεάζω, Poll.8.30:—Pass., ὑπό τινος Phld.*Ir*.p.9 W.

ἐνεπιδείκνῠμαι, Med. *display in*, τὴν εὔνοιαν ἔν τισι Isoc.19.24; σύνεσιν πράγμασι Ph.1.398, cf. Plu.2.90e.

II. abs., *show off, make a display*, Ph.2.28, Lib.*Decl*.16.28.

ἐνεπιδημέω, *sojourn in*, Ael.*VH*12.52, Ath.6.233a; opp. κατοικέω, Id.8.361f, D.C.51.17.

ἐνεπιμένω, *remain in* or *about*, ἐπί τινα τόπον *Peripl.M.Rubr*.65.

ἐνεπιορκέω, *forswear oneself by*, [Ἀθηνᾶ] Aeschin.3.150.

II. Pass., *have false witness given against one*, ὑπό τινων Themist.*Ep*.8.

ἐνεπιπεδος, ον, *flat*, ὀροφή Gal.18(1).518.

ἐνεπισημος, gloss on ἀριφραδής, Sch.Il.23.206.

ἐνεπισκημμα, ατος, τό, *claiming as owed to oneself some part of property confiscated from another by the state*, Harp., Poll.8.61; *such a claim on behalf of a tribe*, *IG*1.429.8 (v B.C.), *Ath.Agora* XIX P26.512, 528 (iv B.C.).

ἐνεπισκήπτομαι, Med., *claim as owed to oneself some part of property confiscated from another by the state*, ἐνεπισκήψασθαι ἐν τῇ οὐσίᾳ τῇ ἐκείνου ἐνοφειλόμενον αὑτῷ ἀργύριον D.49.45, cf. Harp., Poll.8.61, *make such a claim for a tribe* or *religious group*, κοινὸν ὀργεώνων *Ath.Agora* XIX P5.31; ib. P26.515 (both iv B.C.).

2. generally, *take proceedings to enforce a claim PGurob*2.28 (iii B.C.).

ἐνεπιτρέπω, *impose* a contribution *upon*, τινί *PLond*.5.1677.15 (Pass.).

ἐνέπω, lengthd. **ἐννέπω,** both forms in Hom. and Pi. (ἐνν- *P*.9.96, ἐν- *N*.6.59), ἐνν- Sapph.*Supp*.4.2; in Trag. only ἐνν-, exc. E. in lyr., as *Hipp*.572, 580, Heracl.95 (lyr.), al.: pres. is used by Hom. only in imper. ἔννετε, opt. ἐνέποιμι Od.17.561, part. ἐνέπων, also 3 sg. impf. ἔννεπε; pres. ind. not before Pi. ll.cc.; inf. Boeot. ἐνέπιν Corinn.*Supp*.2.73: impf. ἤνεπον Pi.*N*.10.79, Call.*Fr*.1.58 P.: aor. 2 ἔνισπον, ἔνισπες Il.24.388, ἔνισπε 2.80; imper. ἐνίσπες Il.11.186, 14.470, Od.3.101, A.R.1.487, ἔνισπε Od.4.642, A.R.3.1; subj. ἐνίσπω Il.11.839; opt. ἐνίσποις, -οι, Od.4.317, Il.14.107; inf. ἐνισπεῖν Od.4.323: fut. ἐνισπήσω 5.98, ἐνίψω 2.137, al. Pres. **ἐνίσπω** in later Poets, as Nic.*Th*.522, D.P.391:—*tell* or *tell of*, Διὸς δέ σφ' ἔννεπε μῦθον Il.8.412; τὸν Ἕκτορι μῦθον ἐνίσπες 11.186; νημερτέα πάντ' ἐνέποντα Od.17.549; εἴ τινά μοι κληηδόνα πατρὸς ἐνίσποις if thou *couldst tell* me any tidings of my father, 4.317; ἄνδρα μοι ἔννεπε *tell* me *the tale of* .., 1.1; τίς .. ἄριστος ἔην, σύ μοι ἔννεπε, Μοῦσα Il.2.761; μνηστήρων .. θάνατον καὶ κῆρ' ἐνέπουσα Od.24.414: abs., *tell news* or *tales*, πρὸς ἀλλήλους ἐνέποντε 23.301, cf. S.*El*.1439 (lyr.): freq. in Tragg., who use ἐννέπω as a pres. to the aor. εἰπεῖν (aor. ἔνισπον only in imper. ἔνισπε A.*Supp*.603, inf. ἐνισπεῖν E.*Supp*.438); ἐνν. τινὶ ὅτι .. S.*El*.1367.

2. simply, *speak*, μύθοισι σκολιοῖς ἐνέπων Hes.*Op*.194 cf. A.*Ch*.550; πρὸς τίν' ἐννέπειν δοκεῖς; S.*Tr*.402.

3. c. acc. et inf., *bid* one *do* so and so, Pi.*P*.9.96, S.*OT*350, *OC*932.

4. *call, name* ἀγώνων, τοὺς ἐνέποισιν ἱερούς Pi.*N*.6.59; ἐνν. τινὰ δοῦλον E.*HF*270.

5. *address, accost*, τινά S.*Aj*.764. (In Hom. ἐνέπω, ἐννέπω, ἐνισπεῖν (Subst. ἐνοπή), = *tell, relate*; ἐνίπτω and ἐνίσσω (qq. vv., cf. ἐνῑπή), *reprove, upbraid*; Pi. and later Ep. used ἐνίπτω = ἐνέπω.) (For the root, v. ἔσπον.)

ἐνεραδνούμιον, τό, dub.sens. in *PMasp*.151.168 (vi A.D.).

ἐνεργάζομαι, *make* or *produce in*, ἡ φορὰ τῆς τοξίτιδος ἐ. τῷ βέλει κίνησιν Ph.*Bel*.68.41; τι ἐν τῷ σώματι v.l. for ἀπ- in Hp.*VM*22; τι τοῖς ἀνδριᾶσιν X.*Mem*.3.10.6; τὸ πείθεσθαι τοῖς νόμοις [τῇ Σπάρτῃ] ib. 4.4.15; πολλοῖς ἔρωτα Gorg.*Hel*.18; [δόξαν] ib. 13; ἔκπληξιν Pl.*Phlb*.47a; ἐπιστήμην Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.39; δέος τοῖς πολίταις D.60.25; μοχθηρὰς συνηθειας τινί Id.61.3; εὔνοιαν ἐν πᾶσι Plb.6.11[a].7, cf. Ph.2.80, etc.: aor. 1 ἐνειργάσθην in pass. sense, *to be made* or *placed in* .., X.*Mem*.1.4.5.

2. *work for hire in*, of harlots, αἱ ἐνεργαζόμεναι παιδίσκαι Hdt.1.93; ἐ. τῇ οὐσίᾳ *trade* with the property, D.44.23; ἁλιεῖς ἐνειργασμένοι τοῖς τόποις Plb.10.8.7.

ἐνεργεια, ἡ, *activity, operation*, opp. ἕξις (disposition), Arist.*EN*1098[b]33, al.; ζῴου Plb.1.4.7; ἡ χαρὰ καὶ ἡ εὐφροσύνη κατὰ κίνησιν ἐνεργείᾳ βλέπονται Epicur.*Fr*.2; opp. ἀογία, Hierocl.*in CA*19p.461 M.: pl., παντοδαπαὶ ἐ. Polystr.p.30 W.; ἐ. καὶ σπουδή *PTeb*.616 (ii A.D.); physiological *function*, Gal.6.21; *performance*, τῶν καθηκόντων Ph.1.91; *activity*, of drugs, Gal.6.467; *force*, of an engine, D.S.20.95 (but, *mechanism*, '*action*', Hero *Aut*.1.7).

b. *workmanship*, Aristeas59.

2. esp. of divine or supernatural *action*, Ep.Eph.1.19, al., Aristeas266; ἐ. θεοῦ Διὸς Βαιτοκαίκης *OGI*262.4 (Syria, iii A.D.); magical *operation*, ἱερὰ ἐ. *PMag.Par*.1.159.

3. pl., ἐνέργειαι *cosmic forces*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.41.6.

4. Gramm., *active force*, opp. πάθος, D.T.637.29, A.D.*Synt*.9.9 (pl.), al.; ἐνέργειαι καὶ πάθη *active* and passive *forms*, Alex.*Fig*.2.14.

5. Rhet., *vigour of style*, Arist.*Rh*.1411[b]28.

II. in the philos. of Arist., opp. δύναμις, *actuality*, Metaph.1048[a]26, al.; opp. ὕλη, ib. 1043[a]20; ἡ ὡς ἐ. οὐσία, substance in the sense of *actuality*, ib. 1042[b]10; opp. ἐντελέχεια, as *actuality* to *full reality*, ib. 1050[a]22, 1047[a]30; ἐνεργείᾳ *actually*, opp. δυνάμει, ib. 1045[b]19, al., etc.

ἐνεργείς· ἡ εἰς γλουτοὺς κάθεσις τῶν χειρῶν, Hsch.

ἐνεργέω, *to be in action* or *activity, operate*, Arist.*Rh*.1411[b]26; εὐδαίμων ὁ κατ' ἀοετὴν τελείαν -ῶν Id.*EN*1101[a]15: c. acc., ἐνεργεῖς ποσὸν καὶ δυάδα Plot.6.6.16; esp. of divine or supernatural *action*, freq. in *NT*., τινί, ἔν τινι, Ep.Gal.2.8, Ev.Matt.14.2:—Med., Ep.Rom.7.5, al.

2. *to be efficacious*, of drugs, Diocl.*Fr*.147, Dsc.1.98, al.; ἐοικότα ἐ. ib. 106; ἐνήργησε τὸ φάρμακον Plot.6.1.22; *to be effective*, of troops, ταῖς σαρίσαις Ael.*Tact*.14.6:—Pass., *to be the object of action*, Arist.*de An*.427[a]7, *Ph*.195[b]28; ὁ ἐνεργούμενος λίθος *IG*7.3073.108 (Lebad.); also, *to be actualized*, Plot.3.7.11.

II. trans. *effect, execute*, πάντα κατὰ δύναμιν Plb.18.14.8; τὰ τοῦ πολέμου Id.7.5.8; χρείαν Ath.Mech.14.2, cf. Aristid. Quint.2.9:—Pass., *to be actively carried on*, ὁ πόλεμος ἐνηργεῖτο Plb.1.13.5, cf. D.S.20.95; τὰ κατὰ πρόθεσιν ἐνεργούμενα *things executed*, Plb.9.12.7; μηδὲν ἐνέργημα .. ἐνεργείσθω M.Ant.4.2.

III. Medic., of sexual intercourse, τὴν τοιαύτην πρᾶξιν -οῦσι μετρίως Diocl.*Fr*.141, cf. *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).176: euphem. for βινεῖν, *in opere esse* Theoc.4.61; ἐ. τινά Alciphr.3.55; ἐρωτικόν τι Id.1.39.

IV. *operate*, in surgery, Orib.45.18.5, Paul.Aeg.6.73; ὁ ἐνεργῶν, ὁ ἐνεργούμενος, the *surgeon*, the *patient*, Gal.18(2).626, 683.

ἐνεργημα, ατος, τό, *action, activity, operation*, Plb.4.8.7, D.S.4.51 (of the labours of Heracles), Ph.1.213, M.Ant.4.2, Procl.*Inst*.158, al.: pl., φύσεων Iamb.*Myst*.4.13; opp. πάθος, *Stoic*.2.59, cf. 3.134, Chrysipp. ib. 2.295.

2. *realized object* [νοῦς] αὑτοῦ ἐ. Plot.6.8.16, cf. 6.9.2.

3. dub. for ἐνάργημα, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.4 U.; τὸ κατὰ φιλοσοφίαν ἐ. Metrod.*Herc*.831.8, cf. Phld.*Po*.2.68.

ἐνεργής, ές, later form of ἐνεργς, *active, effective*, μηχανὰς ἐνεργεῖς ποιοῦντες D.S.17.44, etc.; of medicines, *strong*, *POxy*.1088.56 (i A.D.), Dsc.5.88, etc.: Comp. -έστερος *more effective*, πρός τινα Arist.*Top*.105[a]19: Sup. -έστατος, πρός τι D.S.1.88, cf. Dsc.1.19, A.D.*Synt*.291.9.

ἐνεργητέος, α, ον, *to be done*, dub.l. in Zeno *Stoic*.1.49.

ἐνεργητικός, ή, όν, *able to act upon, acting upon*, τοῦ κινητοῦ Arist.*Ph*.202[a]17.

2. *productive*, τινός *Gp*.12.35.1.

II. *active*, Arist.*EE*1220[b]3; αὐτοπάθει Plb.12.28.6. Adv. -κῶς *actively*, S.E.*M*.7.223, 293.

2. Gramm., ἐ. ῥῆμα an *active* verb, D.H.*Amm*.2.7; of Nouns, A.D.*Adv*.161.18; ἐκφορά, διάθεσις, Id.*Synt*.150.19, 210.19. Adv. -κῶς ib. 276.20, Phryn.*PS*p.9 B.

III. *efficacious, stimulating*, *Gp*.2.33.4 (Sup.).

ἐνεργήτρια, ἡ, *effectrix Gloss*.

ἐνεργίς, epith. of Demeter, Hsch.

ἐνεργμός, ὁ, *a way of playing on the lyre*, Phryn.Com.6.

2. *peg* on the κιθάρα for tuning the strings, Euphron.ap.*EM*340.3.

ἐνεργοβᾰτέω, *step vehemently, pass wonderfully* from one thing to another, εἴς τι Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.3.

ἐνεργολᾰβέω, *exploit*, Aeschin.3.150, Procop.*Arc*.20, 25; τοὺς ἑτέρων βίους Just.*Nov*.17.13.

ἐνεργός, όν, *at work, active, busy*, Hdt.8.26, etc. ζῷα ἐ., opp. εἴδωλα ἀκίνητα, X.*Mem*.1.4.4; δικασταί, κυβερνῆται, ἐ. ὄντες *on duty*, Pl.*Lg*.674b; ὅπως ἂν ἐ. ὦσι that they may *begin business*, D.35.7; ἐ. περί τι γίγνεσθαι Plb.3.17.4; *effective, fit for service*, νῆες, στράτευμα, Th.3.17, X.*Cyr*.2.2.23; πεζὸν σὺν ἵπποις -ότατον Id.*Eq.Mag*.9.7; ἐ. προσβολή *vigorous* attack, Plb.4.63.8; ἐ. ὑσσοί *effective* javelins, Id.1.40.12; πελέκεις D.S.5.39; ἐ. ποιεῖσθαι τὴν πορείαν march *with rapidity*, Plb.5.8.3; τὸ τῆς ὥρας πρὸς τὰς νόσους-ότατον D.S.14.70; τόποι (in logical sense) -ότατοι *most effective*, Arist.*Top*.154[a]16; ἡ γεωργία ἐ. ποιεῖ τὴν τροφήν calls *into action* the nutritive properties (of the soil), Id.*Pr*.924[a]17.

2. *actual*, opp. *potential*, *Theol.Ar*.6, 12.

II. of land, *productive*, opp. ἀργός, X.*Cyr*.3.2.19, cf. 5.4.25, *HG*4.4.1, Plu.*Sol*.31 (Comp.); simply, *tilled*, *SIG*685.72 (Itanos); πεδίον πολλαῖς ἐνεργὸν μυριάσι *producing enough* for multitudes, Plu.*Caes*.58; μυλαῖον ἐ. *in working order*, *PRyl*.167.10 (i A.D.); also of mines, X.*Vect*.4.2; ἐνεργά (sc. χρήματα) *employed capital, which brings in a return*, D.27.7, 10, cf. X.*Hier*.11.4; θησαυρὸς ἐ. *PLond*.2.216 (i A.D.); τὸ δάνειον ἐ. ποιεῖν to put out *to interest*, D.56.29.

III. Adv. -γῶς *with activity*, μαχεῖται X.*Mem*.3.4.11; γυμνάζειν Plb.1.9.7, al.: Comp., Id.4.59.3.

ἐνερείδω, *thrust in*, μοχλὸν .. ὀφθαλμῷ ἐνέρεισαν Od.9.383; δακτυλους Hp.*Art*.34; βέλος ἐνερεισθὲν τοῖς ὀστέοις Plu.2.344c; *apply*, ἐν δὲ πλατὺν ὦμον ἔρεισεν A.R.1.1198: metaph., μὴ ἐνέρειδε μηθένα *Sammelb*.5905; *fix upon*, τὴν ὄψιν τινί Plu.2.586d; τοὺς ἄκμονας τῷ τραχήλῳ Ant.Lib.28.4; τὸν θυμόν τισι Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.34; τὴν ψοχήν Luc.*Nigr*.7:—Med., ἐνερεισάμενος πέτρᾳ γόνυ *his own* knee, Theoc.7.7, cf. Orph.*A*.1090.

II. intr., *lie in* or *on*, τὰ ἐνηρεικότα στομάχῳ *adherent to* .., Dsc.3.23:—Med., πεσὼν ἐνερείσατο γαίῃ A.R.1.428.

ἐνέρεισις, εως, ἡ, *pressure*, Hp.*Off*.12: pl., Arr.*Tact*.16.13.

ἐνερεύγομαι, *belch on*, γυίοις ἰόν Nic.*Th*.185: also aor. 2 Act., ἔμοιγε .. τυροῦ κάκιστον .. ἐνήρῠγεν Ar.*V*.913.

ἐνερευθής, ές, *somewhat red*, ἄστρον Str.3.1.5; ἀφρός Dsc.1.100: Comp., Sor.1.13; of the countenance, *flushed*, Phld.*Ir*.p.5 W., Cic.*Att*.12.4.1; τῷ χρώματι γενόμενος ἐ. *blushing*, Plb.31.23.8; παρειῶν τὸ ἐ. Luc.*Im*.7, cf. Antyll.ap.Orib.7.16.3.

ἐνερευθομαι, *to be somewhat ruddy*, Nic.*Th*.511, 871.

ἔνερθε and **-θεν** ; Dor. **ἒνερθα** A.D.*Adv*.153.17; also **νέρθε** and **-θεν**:

I. Adv. *from beneath, up from below*, αὐτὰρ νέρθε Ποσειδάων ἐτίναξε Il.20.57; πέμψατ᾽ ἔνερθεν ψυχὴν εἰς φῶς A.*Pers*.630; τήνδ᾽ ἔπεμψας νέρθεν ἐς φάος E.*Alc*.1139, cf. 985 (lyr.); ν. ἀνακαλούμενον Id.*Hel*.966.

2. without sense of motion, *beneath, below* ἔ. πόδες καὶ χεῖρες ὕπερθε Il.13.75, cf. 78; ῥαίνοντο δὲ νέρθε κονίῃ [ἵπποι] 11.282, cf. 535, etc. πρόσωπά τε ν. τε γοῦνα Od.20.352; esp. of the nether world, οἱ ἔ. θεοί the gods *below*, Il.14.274; τοῖς ἔ. νεκροῖς S.*Ant*.25 (lyr.), cf. *El*.1068; κοίταν ἔχει ν. Id.*OC*1707 (lyr.); ἔνερθ᾽ ὑπὸ γῆς, ὑπὸ γᾶν, Hes.*Th*.720, Pi.*P*.9.81; τοῖς .. ν. κἀπὶ γῆς ἄνω S.*OT*416; *below*, i.e. in the vale, E.*Ba*.752; βαιὸν δ᾽ ἔ. S.*Ph*.20.

II. as Prep. with gen., before or after its case, *beneath, below*, αγκῶνος ἔ. Il.11.252, cf. 234; γαίης ν. καὶ .. θαλάσσης 14.204; ν. γῆς Od.11.302; ἔνερθ᾽ Ἀΐδεω Il.8.16; γῆς ἔνερθ᾽ ᾤχου θανών S.*Fr*.686, cf. E.*Ph*.505.

b. *from below*, γῆς ἔνερθεν ἐς φάος A.*Pers*.222 (troch.).

2. *subject to, in the power of*, ἐχθρῶν ἔ. ὄντα S.*Ph*.666.—Never in Att. Prose; used by Hdt., ἔ. τῆς λίμης 2.13 (abs. in metaph. sense, *inferior*, τοῖς ἅπασι 1.91); also in *IG*4.1485.57 (Epid.), Aret.*CD*1.3, Luc.*Rh.Pr*.4; in form νέρθε, *IG*12(2).74*b*21 (Mytil., iii B.C.).

ἔνερμα, ατος, τό, = ὅρμος, Sch.Pi.*O*.2.135.

ἔνερξις, εως, ἡ, = ἐνεργμός, *EM*340.2, Hsch.

ἔνεοι, οἱ, *those below, those beneath the earth*, of the dead and the gods below, ἐνέροισιν ἀνάσσων Il.15.188, Hes.*Th*.850; ἄναξ ἐνέρων Il.20.61, etc. βασιλεῦ ἐνέρων A.*Pers*.629 (anap.); ἐνέρων ἀρωγός, i.e. of the murdered Agamemnon, S.*El*.1391 (lyr.); οἱ ἔνεροι Pl.*R*.387c, cf. *Tab.Defix*.99.9. (Perh. fr. ἔρα.)

ἐνερόχρως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *cadaverous*, Alciphr.1.3, Agath.2.23, *EM*340.10.

ἔνερσις, εως, ἡ, (ἐνείρω) *fitting in, fastening*, ἐνέρσει χρυσῶν τεττίγων, used by old men at Athens to fasten up their hair, Th.1.6.

ἐνέρτερος, α, ον, Comp. of ἔνεροι, *lower, of the nether world*, οἵ περ ἐ. εἰσι θεοί Il.15.225; οἱ ἐ., = ἔνεροι, A.*Ch*.285; ἱστός *Lyr.Adesp*.132: c. gen., ησθα ἐ. Οὐρανιώνων *below* them, Il.5.898.

2. simply, *lower*, Nonn.*D*.44.164.—After Hom. usu. in form νέρτερος (q.v.).

II. Sup., ἐνέρτατον βένθος *lowest*, Emp.35.3; cf. νέρτατος.

ἐνέρυθρος, ον, = ἐνερευθής, *reddish*, ὀφθαλμοί Aret.*SD*1.6.

ἐνεσία, ἡ, (ἐνιημι) *suggestion*, used only in Ep. form **ἐννεσίη**: dat. pl., with gen. pers., once in Hom., κείνης ἐννεσίῃσι *at* her *suggestion*, Il.5.894; Γαίης, Διός, Ἥρης ἐνν., Hes.*Th*.494; *h.Cer*.30 Call.*Dian*.108; ὑπ᾽ ἐννεσίῃσι A.R.1.7, prob. in Q.S.3.475: gen. pl., ἐννεσίων A.R.3.1364.

ἔνεσις, εως, ἡ, (ἐνίημι) *injection*, φύσης ἐνιεμένης ἐς τὴν κοιλίην Hp.*Art*.48, cf. Hero *Spir*.2.18, Orib.*Syn*.9.14.1.

ἐνεστιάομαι, *feast in*, Luc.*Am*.12.

ἐνέστιος, ον, *offered at the public hearth*, τὸ ἐ. θῦμα οἶν *Inscr.Magn*.36.20 (Ithaca):—also **ἐνίστιος,** ον, ib. 72.40 (Syrac.):—Subst. **ἐνέστιον** (sc. θῦμα), τό, ib. 42.12 (*Corinth*):—Arc. **ἰνίστιον** ib. 38.41 (Megalop.).

ἐνετέον, (ἐνίημι) *one must treat with injections* or *clysters*, Sor.2.44, Orib.*Fr*.60, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.85

ἐνετή, ἡ, (ἐνετός) = περόνη, *pin, brooch*, Il.4.180, Call.*Fr*.149, *Mus.Belg*.16.71 (Attica., ii A.D.).

ἐνετήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *clyster-syringe*, Cass.Fel.48, Alex.Trall.8.2; περὶ ἐνετήρων on *clysters*, Sever.*Clyst*.tit., cf. Steph.*in Gal*.1.331 D.

II. *siege-engine of war for hurling projectiles*, Ph.*Bel*.91.45, 100.18.

ἐνετήρια, τά, *taxes on admission* to citizenship, *IG*9(1).334.9 (Locr., v B.C.).

ἐνετός, ή, όν, *inserted*, σκυταλίδες J.*AJ*3.6.5; *for injection*, τροχίσκοι Paul.Aeg.7.12 (v.l. ἐνετικῶν).

II. *suborned*, X.*Cyr*.1.6.19, *An*.7.6.41, App.*BC*1.22, *Mith*.59.

ἐνευδαιμονέω, *to be happy in*, Th.2.44, D.S.34.3; τῷ καιρῷ Lib.*Or*.14.43.

ἐνευδιάω, *float in the clear sky*, ἐνευδιόων πτερύγεσσι A.R.2.935.

ενευδοκῐμέω, *gain glory in*, ὅτῳ τὰ τῶν Ἑλλήνων ἀτυχήματ᾽ ἐνευδοκιμεῖν ἀπέκειτο D.18.198, cf. D.S.34.2.18, J.*Ap*.1.5, Plu.2.71a; περίτι *Cod.Just*.1.2.25.1.

2. *enjoy repute with* another, Ael.*VH*8.12.

ἐνεύδω, *sleep in* or *on*, χλαῖναν .. καὶ κώεα, τοῖσιν ἐνεῦδεν Od.20.95, cf. 3.350, al., Theoc.5.10; τρίβωνι D.L.6.22.

ἐνευεργετέω, in Pass., ἐνευεργετημένος *well-treated*, dub. in *PLond*.2.177.26 (i A.D.).

ἐνευημερέω, *to be lucky in*, τοῖς θεάτροις, τοῖς ὕδνοις, Plu.2.289d, 665d.

ἐνευθηνέομαι, *abound in*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.586.

ἐνευκαιρέω, *pass one's time in*, διαβολαῖς Ph.2.522, cf. 1.387.

ἐνευλογέομαι, Pass., *to be blessed in*, τῷ σπέρματί σου Act.Ap.3.25, ἐν δοί LXXGe.12.3, Ep.Gal.3.8:—Med., *take a blessing to oneself*, ἀπαρχῆς LXX1Ki.2.29.

ἐνευνάζομαι, Med., aor. 1 ἐνευνάσσαντο, *sleep, in*, Nic.*Fr*.19.

ἐνευναιος, ον, *on which one sleeps*, ἐστόρεσεν δ᾽ ἐπὶ δέρμα .. ἐνεύναιον a skin *to sleep on*, Od.14.51; χήτει ἐνευναίων for want *of bed-furniture*, 16.35; τὰ ἐ. *bed-clothes*, Hierocl.p.25 A.

ἐνευνοι· ἐπιτήδειοι τόποι εἰς Κύπριοι, Hsch.

ἐνευπᾰθέω, = εὐπαθέω ἐν .., Lib.*Or*.11.257, 268.

ἐνευπορέω, v. εἰσευπορέω.

ἐνευρίσκω, *discover in*, J.*BJ*5.13.5 (Pass.), cf. Aristid.*Or*.28(49).13 (dub.l.).

ἐνευστομέω, *sing sweetly in*, τοῖς ἄλσεσι Philostr.Jun.*Im*.6.

ἐνευσχημονέω, = εὐσχημονέω ἐν .., Hierocl.*in CA*5p.427 M.

ἐνευσχολέω, *have leisure for*, λογισμοῖς Luc.*Am*.35.

ἐνευτῠχέω, = εὐτυχέω ἐν .., Aristid.1.111 J.

ἐνευφραίνομαι, = εὐφραίνομαι ἐν .., LXXPr.8.31, Ph.1.232, al.

ἐνεύχομαι, *adjure, implore*, *Test.Epict*.1.13, Herod.6.46; ἐνεύχομαι ὑμῖν θεοὺς καὶ θεάς *IG*5(1).1208.50 (Gythium): c. dat., of god invoked, *PMag.Par*.1.2258; also ἐνεύχομαί σοι τὴν Ἀφροδίτην μὴ ἀποκνήσῃς I *adjure* you by A. not to .., *PBaden*51 (ii A.D.), w. ὥστε and inf., *SEG*30.1382.C20, *IG*12(3).330.14 (Thera); w. inf. alone, *IG*5(1).1208.50.

ἐνευωχέομαι, = εὐωχέομαι ἐν .., abs., Str.17.1.15.

ἐνεφάλλομαι, aor. 2 ἐνέπαλτο, *leap upon*, Q.S.10.467.

ἐνέφει· ἐρείδει, Hsch.

ἐνεχθήσομαι, ἐνέχθητι, ἐνεχθείην, ἐνεχθῶ, ἐνεχθῆναι, v. φέρω.

ἐνεχῠράζω, fut. -άσω D.47.79 (but -χυρῶ LXXDe.24.17):—*take a pledge from* one, τινός Lexap.D.21.10: metaph., ἡ φύσις ἐ. τοῦ μὲν ὄψιν, τοῦ δὲ ἀκοήν Pl.*Ax*.367b.

2. c. acc. rei, *take in pledge*, D.24.197; ἐ. ὁ νόμος τὰς οὐσίας τῶν ὑπευθύνων Aeschin.3.21, cf. LXXDe.24.6, al., D.H.6.29, *PPetr*.3pp.56, 69: abs., Plb.6.37.8 (ἐνεχυριάζων codd.):—Pass., τὰ χρήματα ἐνεχυράζομαι I *have my* goods *seized for debt*, Ar.*Nu*.241:—Med., *have security given one, take it for oneself*, τόκου *for* interest, ib. 35; *seize as a pledge*, Id.*Ec*.567.

ἐνεχῠρᾰσία, ἡ, *taking* property *in pledge, security* taken, *pledge*, Pl.*Lg*.949d, *IG*2.1055.7 (iv B.C.), *PSI*4.288 (ii A.D.), etc.; ἐ. ποιήσασθαι D.47.76, 80

ἐνεχῠρασμα, ατος, τό, *pledge, thing, pawned*, LXXEx.22.26(25), al., *PHamb*.10.42 (ii A.D.).

ἐνεχῠρασμός, ὁ, = ἐνεχυρασία, *PEnteux*.87v.3 (iii B.C.), LXXEz.18.7, Plu.*Cor*.5 (pl.).

ἐνεχῠραστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who distrains*, *Schwyzer* 177.8 (Crete, v B.C.), Hsch. s.v. δήμαρχον.

ἐνεχῠραστός, ή, όν, *seizable for debt*, *Test.Epict*.5.19.

ἐνεχῠρέω, = ἐνεχυράζω, prob. in *SB*9834 b 48 (iv A.D.).

ἐνεχῠριάζω, ἐνεχῠριασμός, later forms for ἐνεχυράζω, -ασμός, Just.*Nov*.134.7, 52.1, *Gloss*.:—aor. inf. -ιάξαι also **-ιασία, -ίασις, -ιαστής,** ib..

ἐνεχῠρίαξις, ιος, ἁ, *taking of a pledge*, *BCH*50.16 (Delphi, iv B.C.).

ἐνεχῠρίζομαι, = ἐνεχυράζομαι, (v. -άζω), Hsch. s.v. διενεγ(γ)υήσαμεν.

ἐνεχῠριμαῖον, = ἐνέχυρον, censured by Phryn.342.

ἐνεχῠρῐμαῖος, α, ον, *pawned, held in pawn*, βοῦς ἐνεχυριμαῖος τὰ πολλὰ ἔξω βλέπει· ἐπὶ τῶν ἀμελουμένων καὶ πρὸς τοὺς ἐπιμελουμένους ἀφορώντων *Paroemiographi* suppl.p.75 no. 30.

ἐνεχῠριος, ον, *pledged*, Socr.*Ep*.9.1 (Aristippus).

II. Subst. ἐνεχύριον, τό, = sq., *BGU*907.11 (ii A.D.).

ἐνεχῠρον, τό, Boeot. **ἐννέχυρον** *Mél.Navarre*353 (Thespiae), Cret. **ἰνέκυρον** inscr. in *JHS*69.34 (Oaxos, vi/v B.C.), (ἐχυρός) *pledge, security*, ἐ. ἀποδεικνύναι and ὑποτιθέναι to offer *a pledge*, Hdt.2.136; ἐνέχυρα ἀποδιδόναι And.1.39; λαμβάνειν ibid., X.*An*.7.6.23; ἐνέχυρα βίᾳ φέρειν Antipho 6.11; ἐνέχυρον φέρειν τῶν γειτόνων Hermipp.29; τὰ ἐ. τινων *PHib*.1.46 (iii B.C.), etc.; ἐ. τιθέναι τι make a thing *a pledge*, put it *in pawn*, Ar.*Pl*.451, cf. *Ec*.755; ἐ. κεῖται Pl.*Lg*.820e; ἐπ' ἐνεχύρῳ δοῦναι give on *security*, D.49.2; ἐπ' ἐνεχύροις δανείζειν Ph.1.634; ἐκ τῶν ἐ. τῶν ὠφληκότων τὴν δίκην from the forfeited *pledges*, *IG*2.814a *A* 26 (iv B.C.): metaph. in pl., *hostages*, of wives and children, Aen.Tact.5.1, cf. Ph.1.323 (sg.), in Rom. law = Lat. *pignus*, *Cod.Just*.4.24.1, Just.*Nov*.8.5 pr., al.

ἐνεχῠρόω, *pledge*, *POxy*.729.44 (Pass., ii A.D.).

ἐνεχῠρωμα, ατος, τό, = -ασμα, *EM*706.41 (pl.).

ἐνεχῠρως, Adv. *safely*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.43.

ἐνέχω, *hold* or *keep fast within*, χόλον ἐνέχειν τινί *harbour* a grudge against one, Hdt.1.118, 6.119 (v. II. 2).

II. Pass., with fut. and aor. Med. (v. infr.), *to be held, caught, entangled in*, c. dat., τῇ πάγῃ Id.2.121.β´; ἐνεχομένων τῶν πελτῶν τοῖς σταυροῖς X.*An*.7.4.17; ἐν τοῖς τῆς νεὼς σκεύεσι Pl.*La*.183e.

2. metaph., ἐ. ἀπορίῃσι Hdt.1.190; φιλοτιμίᾳ E.*IA*527; ὀργαῖς πολυχρονίοις Phld.*Ir*.p.63 W.; ἐν ἄγεϊ Hdt.6.56; ἐν ταῖς αὐταῖς δυσχερείαις Arist.*Cael*.309a29; ἐν θώματι ἐνέσχετο *was seized with* wonder, Hdt.7.128.

3. *to be liable* or *subject to*, οὐ δικαίοις Ζεὺ; ἐνέξεται λόγοις A.*Supp*.169 (Pors. for ἐνεύξεται, lyr.), cf. And.1.44; πράγμασιν, λειτουργίαις, *BGU*473.7 (ii A.D.), *PFlor*.382.31 (iii A.D.), etc.

b. in legal formulae, ἐν ἐπιάρῳ κ' ἐνέχοιτο *SIG*9.9 (Elis, vi B.C.); ἐ. ἀρᾷ Διός Pl.*Lg*.881d (in tmesi, ἐν τὴπαρῇ ἔχεσθαι *SIG*38.34 (Teos, v. B.C.)); ζημίᾳ, αἰτίᾳ Pl.*Lg*.935c, *Cri*.52a; τοῖς ἐσχάτοις ἐπιτιμίοις D.51.11; ἐν τοῖς αὐτοις ἐπιτιμίοις Aeschin.3.175; νόμῳ *Schwyzer*634 *B* 49 (Nesus, iv B.C., prob.), Plu.*TG*10; ἐν τοῖς αὐτοῖς νόμοις Pl.*Lg*.762d; νοθείᾳ *in an imputation of* bastardy, Plu.*Them*.1; ἱεροσυλίαις *PTeb*.5.5 (ii B.C.): abs., ἐὰν ἐνσχεθῶσι *PSI*3.168 (ii B.C.).

4. in good sense, ἐνέχεσθαι ἀγγελίᾳ *meet with* a message, Pi.*P*.8.49.

5. in aor., *come to a standstill*, ἔν τινι Pl.*Tht*.147d.

III. intr., *enter in, pierce*, εἴς τι X.*Cyn*.10.7.

2. *to be urgent against*, τινί LXXGe.49.23, Ev.Marc.6.10, Ev.Luc.11.53.

ἐνέψημα, ατος, τό, *a thing boiled* or *infused*, Aret.*CA*1.1.

ἐνέψητέον, *one must boil in, infuse*, ibid.

ἐνεψίημα, ατος, τό, *plaything*, Nic.*Al*.233. [ῑ metri gr.]

ἐνέψω, *boil in* or *among*, Aret.*CA*1.1: pf. Pass., ἐνήψηται ib. 6: aor. 1 Pass., ἐνεψηθέντα .. καμάτοισι μελίσσης Nic.*Al*.71.

ἐνέωρα, Adv. *up* (cf. μετέωρος), *Philol*.65.637 (Milet.).

ἐνέωσα, aor. 1 of ἐνωθέω, A.R.4.1243.

ἐνϝοικέω, = ἐνοικέω, *Leg.Gort*.4.34.

ἐνζάω, *live in*, f.l. in Ph.1.65: metaph., ἐν τῇ τινῶν μνήμῃ prob. in *IGRom*.4.146 (Cyzicus, i A.D.).

ἐνζεύγνῡμι, *yoke*, ἐνιζευχθέντες βόες A.R.1.686; *bind fast*, ἄρθρα ποδοῖν S.*OT*718.

II. metaph., *involve in*, ἀνάγκαις ταῖσδ' ἐνέζευγμαι A.*Pr*.108; τί ποτέ μ' .. ἐνέζευξας .. ἐν πημοσύναις; ib. 578 (lyr.).

ἐνζέω, *boil in*, πήγανον ἐνεζέσθη Aret.*CA*1.2.
ἐνζύμιον, = κώνειον, Ps.-Dsc.4.78.
ἐνζωγρᾰφέω, *paint in* or *on*, Pl.*Phlb*.40a (Pass.), Tz.*H*.12.560.
ἐνζώννῡμι, aor. 1 -έζωσα, *gird*, ἑαυτόν Plu.*Sull*.28:—Med., ἐνεζωσμένοι κῴδια Dicaearch.2.8.
ἔνζῳος, ον, *full of beasts*, ἄλση dub. in Nic.*Fr*.31.2.
ἕνη, v. ἕνος (B).
ἕνη καὶ νέα, v. ἕνος 2.
ἐνηβάω, *spend one's youth in*, Longus3.13.
II. of plants, *flourish in*, νάπαισι δ' ἀνοθέρικος ἐνηβᾷ Cratin.325, cf. Nic.*Fr*.85.2.
III. intr., ἐνhβώhαις ἵπποις mares *in the prime of youth*, *IG*5(1).213.15, al. (Sparta, v B.C.).
ἐνηβητήριον, τό, *place of amusement*, Hdt.2.133, Ael.*NA*11.10.
ἔνηβος, ον, *in the prime of youth*, from fifteen upwards, Sch.Theoc.8.3.
ἐνήδομαι, Pass., *rejoice in*, τινί Mich.*in EN*532.4, Sch.Il.8.51, Hsch.: abs., Gal.16.566.
ἐνήδονος, ον, *full of joy*, *delightful*, Sch.E.*Hec*.828; ἐ. ὀφθαλμός '*glad* eye' Heph.Astr.†.1.
ἐνηδύνω, *cheer*, *gratify*, τὰς ἀκοάς Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.3.
ἐνηδῠπᾰθέω, = ἡδυπαθέω ἐν .., Ph.2.326.
ἐνηείη, ἡ, *kindness*, *gentleness*, νῦν τις ἐνηείης Πατροκλῆος .. μνησάσθω Il.17.670, cf. Opp.*H*.5.519.
ἐνηής, ές, Ep. Adj. *kind*, *gentle*, ἑταῖρον .. ἐνηέα τε κρατερόν τε Il.17.204; ἑτάροιο ἐνηέος ὀστέα λευκά 23.252; ἑταῖρον ἐ., of Athena, Od.8.200; μευ ἀεὶ μέμνησαι ἐνηέος Il.23.648; φιλότητος ἐνηέος Hes.*Th*.651: later in nom. ἐνηής *IG*14.1648.8; etym. of Ἐνυώ, Corn.*ND*21: pl., ἐνηῆες Opp.*C*.2.89; ἐνηέες Id.*H*.2.644; of stars, *propitious*, Max.262, al. (ἐν and -ηής, cf. Skt. *ávaṣ* 'help', 'favour', *ávati* 'he helps'.)
ἐνήκοντα, indecl. *ninety*, *IG*11(2).199 *B* 32 (Delos, iii B.C.).
ἐνήκοος, ον, *obedient*, w. dat. and gen., *JA*1958.3.10 (Kandahar, Inscr. of Aśoka).
ἐνήκω, *appertain*, *belong*, *PMasp*.124.10 (vi A.D.).
ἐνηλάσιον [ᾰ], τό, *rent*, *GDI*5661.5, al. (Chios., iv B.C.).
ἐνήλᾰτον, τό, (ἐνελαύνω) *anything driven in*: as Subst. mostly pl., ἐνήλατα (sc. ξύλα), τά,
I. *the four rails*, which make the frame *of a bedstead*, ἐ. ξύλα S.*fr*.314.316 R., cf. Ph.1.666 (Att. κραστήρια, acc. to Phryn.155): later in sg., ἐνήλατον, τό, *bedstead*, Sor.2.61; τὸ τῆς κλίνης ἐ. *PSI*6.616.17 (iii A.D.).
II. *rungs* of a ladder, which are *fixed in* the poles or sides, κλίμακος ξέστ' ἐνηλάτων βάθρα E.*Ph*.1179; ἄκρα κλιμάκων ἐνήλατα Id.*Supp*.720.
III. ἀξόνων ἐνήλατα *the pins driven into the axle, linchpins*, Id.*Hipp*.1235.
IV. ἐνήλατον· μέρος νεώς, Hsch.
ἐνήλᾰτος, gloss on γλίσχρος, Hsch.
ἐνηλεγής (-είς cod.)· ἐν ἐπιθυμίᾳ ὤν, Hsch.
ἐνηλεῦσαι· δογματίσαι, Id.
ἐνηλίαζ· ἑορτὴ τοῦ Ἐνυαλίου, Id.
ἐνήλῐκος, ον, = sq., *Sammelb*.4638.11 (ii B.C.), *IG*7.2712.70 (Acraeph.), Plu.*Cat.Ma*.24, etc.
ἐνῆλιξ, ῐκος, ὁ, ἡ, *of age*, *adult*, *grown-up*, *OGI*338.21 (Pergam., ii B.C.), LXX4Ma.18.9, *POxy*.646 (ii A.D.), etc., μήπω ἐ. οὖσα *SEG*37.1000 (Katakekaumene, Lydia, ii A.D.).
ἐνηλῐόομαι, *to be exposed to the sun*, Aët.8.16; ἐνηλιωμένα *sunlit* objects, Gal.17(2).396.
ἐνηλλαγμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. of ἐναλλάσσω, *reversely*, *in reverse order*, Meno *Iatr*.17.42; *inverting the true order*, Plot.3.7.13.
2. *crosswise*, = ἐναλλάξ, τοῖς ποσὶν ἵστασθαι Procop.Gaz.p.163 B.
ἔνηλος, ον, *clavatus*, *Gloss*.
ἐνηλόω, *nail to*, in Pass., Cels.ap.Orig.Cels.6.34, 36.
ἐνηλύσιος [ῠ], ον, (ἠλίσιον II) *struk by lightning*: ἐνηλύσια, τά, *places set apart from worldly, uses*, because a thunderbolt has fallen there, A.*Fr*.17, cf. *EM*341.5. Hsch.
ἐνήλωσις, εως, ἡ, *ornamental nail*, Callix.1.
ἔνημαι, used as pf. of ἐνέζομαι, *to be seated in*, ἵν· ἐνήμεθα πάντες Od.4.272, cf. Theoc.22.44; θάκοις .. ἐνήμενοι E.*Fr*.795
ἐνημερεύω, *spend the day in*, ἁρπαγαῖς D.S.17.70; μελέταις Id.32.16, cj. in Thphr.*Char*.8.14.
ἐνήμῐσυ, v. ἰνιμίνα.
ἐνημμένος, η, ον, pf. part. Pass. from ἐνάπτω.
ἐνήνοθε, v. ἀνήνοθε; also in compds. ἐπ-, κατ-, παρ-ενήνοθε.
ἐνήνοχα, ἐνήνεγμαι, v. φέρω.
ἐνηρεμέω, = ἠρεμέω ἐν .., Ph.2.140, Hld.1.18.
ἐνήρης, ες, *with a single bank of oars*, ναῦς Plu.*Brut*.28, *Sull*.24, etc.
ἐνηρόσιον, τό, *rent for corn-land*. ἐ. τῶν ἱερῶν χωρίων *Inscr.Délos*314.168 (iii B.C.): also in pl., ἐνηρόσ α. τά, *IG*11(2).142.20, 144 *A* 9, al. (Delos, iv B.C.); cf. ἐναράτιον.
II. *right of tillage*, *SIG*1044.18 (Halic., iv/iii B.C.).
III. gloss on γαλάσιον, Hsch.
ἐνηρυθμοί, v. ἐνιαυθμός.
ἐνησῠχάζω, = ἡσυχάζω ἐν .., *to be quiet in*, Chio*Ep*.16.7, Ph.2.140.
ἐνήφαιστος, ον, *volcanic*, Tz.*H*.10.502.
ἔνηφι, v. ἕνος, (B).
ἐνηχέω, *to be resonant*, Aret.*SA*1.6: c. dat., *ring in the ears of*, Plu.2.589d; in full, τοῖς ὠσί τισιν Id.*Lib*.4; ἐ. ἀκοαῖς σάλπιγξ Onos.1.13.

2. *teach by voice, word of mouth*, Eustr.*in EN*112.19 (Pass.).

ἐνηχημα, ατος, τό, *a sound in* one's ears, Iamb.*VP*15.65 codd.

ἐνηχησις, εως, ἡ, *musical accompaniment* of a song. *Et.Gud*.576.34.

ἐνηχος, ον, *sounding within*, of wind-instruments, opp. ἔγχορδος, Phillisap.Ath.14.636c: generally, *sounding, noisy*, ἀναπνοή Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.77; ἔ. ὕδατα Philostr.*VA*6.26.

II. c. gen., *acquainted, conversant with*, LXX*Si.prol*.9 (s.v.l.).

ἔνθᾰ, Adv.:

I. Demonstr.,

1. of Place, *there*, Il.14.216, etc.: also with Verbs of motion, *thither*, 13.23, 14.340, Od.3.297, 6.47, 12.5; ἔ. καὶ ἔ. *hither* and *thither*, 2.213, etc.; διηρέθη τὸ ὕδωρ ἔ. καὶ ἔ. LXX4Ki.2.8; also ἢ ἔ. ἢ ἔ. Od.10.574: rare in Trag. and Com., A.*Supp*.33 (anap.); ἔ. καὶ Πείσανδρος ἦλθε Ar.*Av*.1556: in Prose in such phrases as ἔ. μὲν .. ἔ. δὲ .. *in one place .. in another* .., Pl.*Smp*.211a; later γενόμενοι ἔ. *POxy*.896.32 (iv A.D.), in epitaphs, τίθησί με .. ἔνθα *ITrall*.219 (Tralles, i A.D.), *SEG*30.1479 (Phrygia, before A.D. 216), ἔνθα κῖτη Θεώδωρος *ITyr*9 (Chr.).

2. of Time, *thereupon, then*, Il.5.1, etc.; ἔ. δ' ἔπειτα and *there*upon, Od.7.196, 10.516; ἔ. δή *hereupon, and so*, Hdt.1.59, X.*HG*2.4.39.

II. Relat.,

1. of Place, *where*, Il.1.610, 9.194, Alc.*Supp*.25.5, etc.; repeated, Hes.*Sc*.334, Theoc.8.45; also ἔνθα τε Il.2.594, 5.305; in later Prose, Ph.2.580, Wilcken *Chr*.41 ii 11 (iii A.D.); ἔνθα περ, v. ἔνθαπερ: c. gen., γαίας ἔ. .. *in that spot* of earth *in which* .., S.*Aj*.659; ἔ. πημάτων κυρῶ *at what point* of misery I am, E.*Tr*.685, cf. A.R.3.771: with Verbs of motion, *whither*, Od.1.210; ὁδοιποροῦμεν ἔ. χρῄζομεν S.*El*.1099, cf. *Ph*.1466 (anap.), Th.4.42, 75; *to the place where*, S.*OT*796; *at the place whence* .., Id.*El*.436, X.*Oec*.18.1: rarely in indirect questions, Αἴγισθον ἔνθ' ᾤκηκεν ἱστορῶ S.*El*.1101.

2. of Time, *when*, interpol. in X.*An*.5.1.1; ἐστὶν ἔ. *sometimes*, S.*El*.1042, cf. X.*Cyr*.7.4.15; ἔ. τοῦ χρόνου *at which point* of time, Ael.*VH*10.18.

ἐνθάδε [ᾰ], Cypr. *i-ta-de* ἰνθάδε *ICS*11, 213a, Adv.:

I. of Place, *thither, hither*, Od.15.492, S.*Ph*.304, Th.6.36, etc.

2. after Hom. more freq., = ἔνθα, *here* or *there*, ἐνθάδε αὐτοῦ μένων Ar.*V*.765; *in this world*, opp. the nether-world, Pi.*O*.2.57, Pl.*Grg*.525b; ὁ δ' εὔκολος μὲν ἐνθάδ' εὔκολος δ' ἐκεῖ Ar.*Ra*.82; οἱ ἐ., opp. οἱ κάτω, A. *Supp*.923, S.*Ant*.75; also, the people *of this country*, Id.*OC*42; τοῖς ἐνθάδ' αὐτοῦ ib. 78; τις τῶν ἐνθάδ' αὐτοῦ Eup.357; τὰ ἐνθάδε, opp. τὰ ἐκεῖ, Th.6.17.

II. of circumstances, *in this case* or *state*, X.*Cyr*.2.4.17; ἐνθάδ' ἥκων having come *to this point*, S.*Ph*.377: c. gen., ἐ. τοῦ πάθους *at this stage* of my suffering, ib. 899.

2. of Time, *here, now*, οὔτ' ἐνθάδ' ὁρῶν οὔτ' ὀπίσω neither *the present* nor the future, Id.*OT*488 (lyr.); αὐτίκ' ἐ. Id.*OC*992.

ἐνθᾰδί [ῑ], Att. strengthd. for foreg., Ar.*Pl*.54, Lys.1010, Eup.2, etc.

ἐνθάδιος [ᾰ], α, ον, = ἐντόπιος, Hsch.: σεῦτλον ἐ. *Gp*.12.1.3.

ἐνθᾱκέω, *sit in* or *on*, θρόνοις τοῖσιν πατρῴοις S.*El*.267, cf. *OC*1293.

ἐνθᾱκη, ἡ, = ἐνέδρα, *LW*1471 (Pompeiopolis).

ἐνθᾱκησις, εως, ἡ, *sitting, in*, ἡλίου διπλῆ πάρεστιν ἐ. a twofold *seat in* the sun, i.e. both at morn and evening, S.*Ph*.18.

ἐνθᾰλᾰμεύω, *embed*, (λίθος) ᾧ ἡ βήρυλλος ἐνθαλαμεύεται Eust.ad D.P.1010.

ἐνθαλάμια· πλάσματα ἐκ μήκωνος καὶ σησάμης, Hsch.

ἐνθᾰλασσεύω, Att. **-ττεύω**, *live at sea*, Ael.*NA*9.63; *to be at sea*, Longus2.12; πρὸς ἐναντία πνεύματα νῆες -εύουσαι Ph.1.287.

ἐνθᾰλάσσιος, ον, = sq., νεῶν ποιμαντῆρσιν ἐνθαλασσίοις S.*Fr*.432.10.

ἐνθᾰλασσος, Att. **-ττος,** ον, *in the sea*, σπιλάδες D.S.3.44; *by the sea*, πόλις Ath.Mech.32.3.

ἔνθαλλος, ον, *sprouting*, κριθή *PAmh*.2.133.4 (ii A.D.).

ἐνθάλλω, pf. part. ἐντεθηλώς, = θάλλω, Hsch., Suid.

ἐνθάλπω, *warm in*, D.S.2.52.

ἐνθαλύξας· σφοδρῶς πατάξας, Hsch.

ἐνθᾰνᾰτόω, *condemn to death*, ψήφῳ Philoch.144.

ἔνθᾰπερ, Adv. *there where, where*, stronger form of ἔνθα, Il.13.524, Hdt.1.14, Th.6.32, X.*Lac*.5.7, al.; *to the place where*, S.*El*.1495, Ph.515 (lyr.).

ἐνθάπτω, *bury in* a place, *CIG*2839.10 (Aphrodisias), al.:—Pass., aor. 2 ἐνετάφην Aeschin.1.99, D.S.1.66, *IG*12(8).114 (Imbros), *CIG*2824 (Aphrodisias); part. ἐνθαφείς (sic) ib. 2839.11 (ibid.): fut. 2 ἐντᾰφήσομαι ib. 2826 (ibid.), Ph.2.108, Plu.*Dio*43.

ἐνθαυθοῖ, = ἐνταυθοῖ (q.v.)

ἐνθαῦτα, v. ἐνταῦθα.

ἐνθεάζω, *to be inspired*, Hdt.1.63, Luc.*DDeor*.18.1:—Med., Id.*Alex*.13, Plu.2.623c, etc.

ἐνθεάκτος, gloss on ἐνθρίακτος, Hsch. (fort. -θέαστος).

ἐνθεάομαι, *behold*, *Sammelb*.4127.9.

ἐνθεαστικός, ή, όν, *inspired*, Pl.*Lg*.682a; ψυχαί, μέλη, Procl.*in Prm*.p.742 S., *in Ti*.1.355 D. Adv. -κῶς Luc.*Am*.14, Procl.*in Prm*.p.530 S., Syrian.*in Metaph*.42.14: ἔχειν ἐ. Men.*Dysc*.44, Sup. -ώτατα Procl.*in R*.1.133 K.

II. *neurotic*, ἴλιγγος Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.177; πνιγμός Mnesith.Cyz.ib.*inc*.15.3; πάθος Praxag.ap.Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.49.549 (-ατικόν codd.).

ἐνθεάτης (leg. -αστής), ου, ὁ, *seer, prophet*, *Gloss*.

ἔνθεμα, ατος, τό, *thing put in, graft*, Thphr.*CP*1.6.8.

II. *deposit*, of money in a bank, *CIG*3599.15 (Ilium).

III. *ornament*, ἐ. τῶν τραχήλων LXXCa.4.9.

IV. *reservoir*, *POxy*.1830.9, al. (vi A.D.). (Cf. ἔνθημα.)

ἐνθεμᾰτίζω, *engraft*, *Gp*.10.23.4.

ἐνθεμέλιοι θεοί gods *who make foundations secure*, prob. in *Milet*.1(7).298 (ii A.D.), *IEphes*.1073, *SEG*34.1127 (Ephesus).

ἐνθέμεν, poet. aor. 2 inf. of ἐντίθημι.

ἐνθέμιον, τό, *cabin on the poop of a ship*, Poll.1.90.

II. *socket* of a lampstand, LXXEx.38.16(37.19).

ἐνθεμολογέω, *collect*, (*financial*) *deposits*, or perh. *produce*, *SEG*14.547 (Poeessa, Ceos, v B.C., see also *ABSA* 84.295 n. 39); cf. θημολογέω.

ἔνθεν, Adv.:

I. Demonstr., *thence*,

1. of Place, Il.10.179, etc.: also in tracing pedigrees, γένος δέ μοι ἔ. ὅθεν σοί 4.58; ἔ. μὲν .. ἑτέρωθι δὲ .. *on the one side* and on the other, Od.12.235, cf. 59; αἳ μὲν ἐξ ἀριστερᾶς, αἳ δ' ἔ. E.*Hec*.1152; ἔ. καὶ ἔ. *on this side* and *on that*, Hdt.4.175, Th.7.81, Pl.*Prt*.315b, etc.; ἔ. μὲν .., ἔ. δὲ .., *on one side* .. *on the other* .. X.*An*.3.5.7; ἔ. μὲν .., ἐξ εὐωνύμου δὲ .., Hdt.1.72; ἔ. μὲν .., ἑτέρωσε δὲ .., Pl.*Sph*.224a: c. gen., ἔ. καὶ ἔ. τῶν τροχῶν *on both sides of* .., X.*Cyr*.6.1.30, cf. *An*.4.3.28.

2. of Time, *thereupon, thereafter*, Il.13.741; τὰ δ' ἔ. *what follows*, A.*Ag*.248 (lyr.); τὸ δ' ἔ. S.*OC*476.

3. of occasion, *thence, from that point*, ἔ. ἑλών [τὴνἀοιδήν], Lat. *inde exorsus*, Od.8.500, cf. D.L.1.102; *from that cause* or *circumstance*, E.*Tr*.951.

II. Relat., for ὅθεν,

1. of Place, *whence*, δέπα ἔ. ἔπινον *from which* .., Od.19.62, cf. 4.220; freq. answering to ἔνθα, ὁ μὲν ἔνθα καθέζετ' ἐπὶ θρόνου ἔ. ἀνέστη Ἑρμείας *from which* .., 5.195, etc.; of origin, τὸ κέρδος ἔ. οἰστέον S.*Ant*.310; ἔ. ἦν γεγώς Id.*OT*1393, cf. 1485; *to the place whence*, ἄζουσιν ἔ. ἕξουσι τὰ ἐπιτήδεια X.*An*.2.3.6; in speaking, ἐπάνειμι ἔ. .. ἐξέβην Id.*HG*6.5.1. cf. *Oec*.6.1.

2. of occasion, *whence*, Ἄρει .. ἔ. ἔστ' ἐπώνυμος πέτρα πάγος τ' Ἄρειος A.*Eu*.689, cf. E.*El*.38, etc.

ἐνθενᾰρίζω, (θέναρ) = ἐγχειρέω, Hsch.

ἐνθένδε, Adv. *hence*, Il.8.527, Od.11.69, etc.; *from this quarter*, i.e. *from people here*, S.*OT*125; ἐ. τὰ δίκαια ἀρξόμεφα λαμβάνειν, i.e. *from you*, X.*An*.7.7.17; καλῶς τά γ' ἐ. all 's well *on this side*, E.*Or*.1278; opp. κάτωθεν, Pl.*Phdr*.229b; ὡς ἐ. ἰδεῖν Id.*Plt*.289d: ἤρξατο ἐ. ποθέν Id.*Euthd*.275d, cf. *Smp*.178a; ἐνθένδ' αὐτόθεν *from this* very *city*, Ar.*Ach*.116: with Verbs of motion, τοὺς ἐ. ἐκεῖσε πορεῦσαι carry those *here*, i.e. *in this world*, thither, Pl.*Phd*.107e, cf. *Ap*.40c; ὁ ἐ. στρατός the army *from this place*, i.e. the Athen. army, E.*Supp*.695; οἱ ἐ. ἑταῖροι X.*Cyr*.2.4.16, late **ἐνθένδεν** Chor.28.2 cod. (p.312 F.-R.).

2. of Time or Consequence, *from that time*, Th.2.1.; τὸ ἐ. or τοὐνθ. *thereafter*, S.*Ph*.895, E.*IT*91; τοὐνθ. or τἀνθ. *what followed*, the *event*, τοὐνθ. δεινὸν ἦν θέαμ' ἰδεῖν Id.*Med*.1167, cf. S.*OT*1267, *El*.1307.

3. ἐ. *from the following point of view*, Pl.*Tht*.178a; ἐ. ἂν γίγνοιτο γνώριμον Jul.*Or*.4.136c.

ἐνθενδί, Att. strengthd. for foreg., Ar.*Lys*.429.

ἔνθενπερ, *from the point whence*, Arr.*An*.1.2.3.

ἐνθεόομαι, *to be inspired*, Sch.D.T.p.61 H.

ἔνθεος, ον, in later Prose contr. **ἔνθους** Ph.2.542, App.*Hisp*.18, Aen.Gaz.*Thphr*.p.12 B.:—*full of the god, inspired, possessed*, ἔ. γυναῖκες, of the Bacchantes, S.*Ant*.964 (lyr.); ἔ. Ἄρει *possessed* by him, A.*Th*.497; ἐκ Πανός E.*Hipp*.141; ὑπὸ τοῦ ἔρωτος X.*Smp*.1.10: c. gen. rei, τέχνης νιν Ζεὺς ἔνθεον κτίσας φρένα A.*Eu*.17; also ἔ. πρὸς ἀρετήν *inspired with a love for* it, Pl.*Smp*.179a: Sup. -ωτάτη, φύσις, of Homer, Max.Tyr.32.4.

II. of divine frenzy, *inspired by the god*, τέχναι A.*Ag*.1209; μαντική Pl.*Phdr*.244b; μαντεῖαι Id.*Ti*.72b; ἔνθεον ἡ ποίησις Arist.*Rh*.1408^{b}19; ἔ. φιλία Plu.2.752c; τὰ ἔ. *frenzied rites*, prob. in Herod.8.70. Adv. ἐνθέως Men.*Mon*.229, App.*Hisp*.26, Jul.*Or*.7.215b, Iamb.*VP*32.216.

ἐνθερίζω, *spend summer in* a place, Poll.1.62; πόλις ἐνθερίσαι οἵα βελτίστη Dicaearch.1.21.

ἐνθερμαίνω, *heat*, in Pass., ἐντεθέρμανται πόθῳ *is heated by* passion, S.*Tr*.368, ἐξ ὧν ἂν διψῷεν οἱ ἐνθερμανθέντες Gal.17(2).103.8.

ἔνθερμος, ον, *hot*, φύσις Hp.*Epid*.6.4.13; αἷμα Arist.*Pr*.898^{a}6; πνεῦμα Zeno *Stoic*.1.38, Antip.ib. 3.251; Λιβύη Plu.2.951f.

2. metaph., *passionate*, μειράκιον prob. in *Com.Adesp*.24.10 D.; *hot, fervid*, διάνοια Arist.*Phgn*.806^{b}26, cf. Ph.1.605, al.

ἐνθεσίδουλος [ῐ], ὁ, = ψωμόδουλος, *Com.Adesp*.999.

ἔνθεσις, εως, ἡ, (ἐντίθημι) *putting in, insertion*, τοῦ νῦ Pl.*Cra*.426c; εἴδους Plot.5.9.3, cf. Porph.*Abst*.4.20; *putting into the mouth*, τῆς τροφῆς Aret.*CA*1.4.

II. *that which is put in the mouth, mouthful*, Ar.*Eq*.404 (troch.), Pherecr.108.6, Telecl.1.10, Hermipp.41, etc.

2. *grafting, graft*, Ph.1.301, *Gp*.10.37.1.

ἔνθεσμος, ον, *lawful*, λιτανεία LXX3Ma.2.21, cf. Plu.*Nic*.6; βασιλεύς *Peripl.M.Rubr*.23; *authorized*, τράπεζα *BGU*1127.30 (i B.C.); *valid*, αυγχωρήσεις *POxy*.271.21 (i A.D.). Adv. -μως, βασιλεύειν Gal.14.216.

ἐνθετέον, (ἐντίθημι) *one must insert*, Plot.1.3.1, *Gp*.6.1.4, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.42; *one must dip* in water, Archig.ap.Aët.9.6.

ἐνθετικός, ή, όν, *fit for implanting*, τινός Stob.2.7.2.

2. ἡ -κὴ τῶν σιτίων προθυμία the *swallowing* impulse, Orib.*Fr*.74.

ἔνθετος, ον, *capable of being put in*, εἰ .. ἦν ἔ. ἀνδρὶ νόημα Thgn.435; ἐξαίρετα καὶ ἔ. Orib.49.4.80.

2. *grafted*, τὰ ἔ. τῶν δένδρων Hp.*Nat.Puer*.26.

ἐνθεττᾰλίζομαι, *become a Thessalian*, i.e. *wear the large Thessalian cloak* (Θετταλικὰ πτερά), Eup.201.

ἐνθεῦτεν, Ion. for ἐντεῦθεν, Hdt.

ἐνθεωρέω, *observe in*, in Pass., τὰ -ούμενα τοῖς ἀριθμοῖς Nicom.*Ar*.1.16, cf. Eust.1722.62; ἔν τινι Eustr.*in EN*281.25.

ἐνθηκάριος, ὁ, perh. *storeman*, *SEG*19.553 (-ις, Cos, Chr.).

ἐνθήκη, ἡ, *store*, Ph.2.525 (Pl.), Sm.Ge.41.36, Artem.2.37, *Cod.Just*.9.49.7.1 (pl.), Just.*Nov*.128.8 (pl.), *SEG*16.754 (Phrygia).

II. *capital*; (financial); late word for ἀφορμή, Phryn.199, Arg.D.36, Hsch. s.v. ἀφορμή.

2. perh. *security* or *deposit*, δοὺς ἐνθήκην ὅσα ἔχω ἐν χερσίν *PHaun*21.9.

III. *insertion*, λίθων Procop.*Aed*.2.1.

IV. *enclosure*, *BGU*890.11 (ii A.D.).

ἐνθηλῠπᾰθέω, *to be effeminate*, J.*BJ*4.9.10.

ἔνθημα, ατος, τό, = ἔνθεμα II, *IG*12(1).937.11 (Rhodes).

II. f.l. for σύνθ., Iamb.*Myst*.1.21 (pl.).

ἔνθηρος, ον, (θήρ) *full of wild beasts, haunted, infested by them*, δρυμός E.*Rh*.289; πάγος S.*Ichn*.216; [ὕλαι] [Arr.]*Peripl.M.Eux*.12, ἐσθημάτων τιθέντες ἔνθηρον (i.e. verminous) τρίχα A.*Ag*.562, ἐνθήρου (i.e. maggoty) ποδός S.*Ph*.698, πᾶν ὅσον ἔνθηρον ἦν τοῦ τόπου Ael.*NA*6.63.

ἔνθῖνος, ον, Cret., = θεῖος (in the sense of εὐσεβής), ἔνορκον τε ἔστω καὶ ἔ. *GDI*5039.11 (Hierapytna). cf. 5041.7 (ibid.); cf. θῖνος.

ἔνθῖνος, = ἐνθάδιος, prob. in *GDI*3087.33 (Cherson.).

ἔνθλᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *dint* or *injury caused by pressure*, Ael.*NA*16.22, Gal.7.39.

ἔνθλασμα, ατος, τό, = foreg., Id.14.81.

ἔνθλάω, Ion. **ἐμφλάω,** *indent by pressure*, Hp.*Int*.44, Aristid.*Or*.47(23).13; *impress* (on coin), σημεῖον Ael.*NA*6.15.

ἐνθλίβω [ῑ], *press in*, Nic.*Al*.454, Aret.*SA*1.9, Gal.*UP*5.15, S.E.*P*.3.68:—Pass., Arist.*HA*599[b]20, *Pr*.927[a]25; ἄνθρωποι ἐντεθλιμμένοι τὴν ῥῖνα *Peripl.M.Rubr*.62.

ἐνθλιπτικός, ή, όν, *pressing*. Adv. -κῶς *by pressure*, S.E.*P*.3.69.

ἔνθλιψις, εως, ἡ, *pressing in*, Archig.ap.Gal.8.110, Aret.*SA*1.6, etc.; *pressure*, Apollon.Cit.2.

ἐνθνήσκω, *die in*, χθονὸς .. τοσοῦτον, [ὥστε] ἐνθανεῖν μόνον S.*OC*790, cf. E.*Rh*.869; σῇ χερί Id.*Heracl*.560.

2. of the hand, *grow rigid* or *torpid in*, τινί Id.*Hec*.246.—Dub. in Prose, Lys.16.15 (ἐναπο- Markland), Plu.2.357d (ἐκθ- Reiske).

ἐνθολή· ἰσόρροπον, Hsch. (Fort. ἀνθολκή.)

ἐνθοργάζει· πονεῖ, Id.

ἐνθορίσκει· ἐνθρύπτει, Id.

ἔνθορος, ον, (ἐνθορεῖν) *impregnated*, of animals, v.l. in Nic.*Th*.99.

ἐνθορῠβέω, *disturb*, Tz.*H*.13.494 (Pass.).

ἔνθους, ουν, contr. for ἔνθεος (q.v.).

ἐνθουσία, ἡ, = ἐνθουσιασμός, Procl.*in Alc*.p.198 C., Hsch., Zonar. **-άζω,** in Trag. always **ἐνθουσιάω** (also in Ph., 1.148, al.); in Pl. both forms occur (v. infr.):—*to be inspired* or *possessed by a god, to be in ecstasy*, ἐνθουσιᾷ δὴ δῶμα A.*Fr*.58; ὥσπερ ἐνθουσιῶν X.*Cyr*.1.4.8; ἡ ψυχὴ .. ἐνθουσιάζουσα Pl.*Ion*535c, cf. 536b; ἐνθουσιάζοντες Id.*Ap*.22c; ἐνθουσιῶντες Id.*Phdr*.253a; ἐνθουσιάσας Id.*Tht*.180c; ὑπὸ τῶν Νυμφῶν .. ἐνθουσιάσω Id.*Phdr*.241e; ὑφ᾽ ἡδονῆς ἐνθουσιᾷ Id.*Phlb*.15e; ἐνθουσιάσαι ποιεῖν τοὺς ἀκροατάς Arist.*Rh*.1408[b]14: c. dat., ἐνθουσιᾷς τοῖς σαυτοῦ κακοῖς E.*Tr*.1284; ταῖς φωναῖς -άζοντες Phld.*Lib*.p.4 O.; περὶ φιλοσοφίαν Plu.*Cat.Ma*.22; εἴς τι Ael.*NA*4.31; πρὸς τὴν ἀλήθειαν Jul.*Or*.4.136b.

II. c. acc., *inspire*, ἔρωτας ἐνεθουσίασε θεοῖς Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44 codd.

ἐνθουσίασις, εως, ἡ, = sq., Pl.*Phdr*.249e (pl.), Ph.2.344 (pl.), Iamb.*Myst*.3.6.

ἐνθουσίασμός, ὁ, *inspiration, enthusiasm, frenzy*, Democr.18, Pl.*Ti*.71e, Ph.1.535 (pl.), S.E.*M*.9.20 (pl.); ἄλογος ἐ. Phld.*Ir*.p.67 W.; produced by certain kinds of music, Arist.*Pol*.1340[a]11, 1342[a]7.

ἐνθουσίαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *person inspired, possessed*, Ptol.*Tetr*.180, Eust.47 fin.

ἐνθουσίαστικός, ή, όν, *inspired*, φύσις Pl.*Ti*.71e; esp. by music, Arist.*Pol*.1340[a]11; ἡ ἐ. σοφία *divination*, Plu.*Sol*.12; ἐ. ἔκστασις Iamb.*Myst*.3.8; τὸ ἐ. *excitement*, Pl.*Phdr*.263d: Sup. -ώτατος Sch.Iamb.*Protr*.p.129 P. Adv. -κῶς, διατιθέναι τινά Plu.2.433c: Comp. -ώτερον Marin.*Procl*.6.

II. Act., *inspiring, exciting*, of certain kinds of music, Arist.*Pol*.1341[b]34; νοσήματα μανικὰ καὶ ἐ. Id.*Pr*.954[a]36: Comp. -ώτερα, ἀκούσματα Pl.*Ep*.314a.

ἐνθουσίάω, v. ἐνθουσιάζω.

ἐνθουσίώδης, ες, *ecstatic*, ὁρμαί D.H.*Comp*.1, cf. Plu.*Lyc*.21; φοραί Id.*Pyrrh*.22, etc.; τὸ ἐ. Ph.1.689. Adv. -δῶς Hp.*Ep*.17, Sch.Il.*Oxy*.1086.41.

ἐνθραδές· ἐμμανές, Hsch.

ἐνθράσσω, *prick*, τὰ ὀστέα τὰ κατεηγότα ἐ. τὸν χρῶτα Hp.*Art*.46 (= ἐγκείμενον νύττει, Gal.19.98); = ὑποκινεῖν, ταράττειν, Tim.*Lex*. post ἕδος.

ἐνθρεῖν· φυλάσσειν, Hsch.

ἐνθρηνέω, = θρηνέω ἐν .., Aristid.*Or*.18(20).9.

ἐνθρηνιον, τό, *wild bee's nest*, Sch.Nic.*Al*.547b.

ἐνθρηνος, ον, *mournful*, ἀνθυπήχησις Schubart *Papyruskunde* p.42.

ἔνθρια· ζῴδια, Hsch.

ἐνθριάζωιν· παρακινεῖν, ἀπὸ τῶν μαντικῶν θριῶν, Id.

ἔνθριακτος [ῐ], ον, (θριάζω) *inspired*, S.*Fr*.544.

ἐνθρίζειν· ἐνατενίζειν, νύσσειν, and ἐνέθριξεν (ἐνέθρεξεν La.), προσωρμίσθη, Hsch. **ἐνθριμματίς,** a spelling of ἐνθρυμματίς, Id.

ἐνθρῑόω, (θρῖον) *wrap in a fig-leaf*: *muffle up*, in pf. Pass., ἐντεθριῶσθαι Ar.*Lys*.664.

II. metaph., *deceive, cozen*, Men.*Sam*.241; cf. ἐντεθρίωκεν· ἐνείληκεν, ἐσκεύακεν, Hsch.

ἐνθρίτης, = ἐνθρύπτης, and ἀνθρίτας· *intritas*, *Gloss*.

ἐνθρομβόομαι, *become clotted*, of blood, Aspasiaap.Aët.16.72; *become full of clotted blood*, Gal.8.409.

ἐνθρομβωσις, εως, ἡ, = θρόμβωσις Antyll.ap.Orib.7.11.2.

ἐνθρονιαστικά, τά, *fees* paid by bishops *on enthronization*, Just.*Nov*.123.3.

ἐνθρονίζω, *place on a throne*, metaph., τὸν ἡγεμόνα νοῦν Lxx4Ma.2.22:—in lit. sense only Pass., ib.Es.1.2; τοῖς βασιλείοις D.S.33.13.

ἐνθρονισμα, ατος, τό, *consecrated seat*, θεῶν *OGI*383.46 (Nemrud Dagh).

ἐνθρονιος, ον, *enthroned*, Poll.10.52.

ἐνθρονισμός, ὁ, *enthroning*, title of προσόδια by Pindar, Suid.

ἐνθρύβω, = ἐνθρύπτω, Harp. s.v. ἔνθρυπτα.

ἐνθρυμμᾰτίς, ίδος, ἡ, *sop*, Anaxandr.41.42 (anap.).

ἔνθρῠος, ον, *reedy*, *CPHerm*.7 ii 16, *PRyl*.207*a*7.

ἐνθρύπτης, = *intritio* (fort. *intritor*), *Gloss*.

ἐνθρύπτος, ον, *crumbled and put into liquid*: τὰ ἔ. perh. a kind of cake, D.18.260, cf. *SIG*1016.4 (Iasos), Poll.6.77, Aristid.*Or*.46. Hsch. s.v. ἀττανίδες, *AB*250.

II. Ἔνθρυπτος, title of Apollo at Athens, Hsch.

ἐνθρύπτω, poet. **ἐνιθρ-,** *crumble into liquid, make sop*, ἄρτος ἐν οἴνῳ ἐντεθρυμμένος Hp.*Salubr*.7, cf. LXX, Thd.*Bel*33; κεδρίδας ἐς ὄλπην Nic.*Th*.81; βάρος οἴνης ib. 655:—Med., ἕλικας νύμφαις Id.*Al*.266:—Pass., Lynceus.ap.Ath.3.109e.

ἔνθρυσκον, τό, = ἄνθρυσκον (q.v.).

ἐνθρῴσκω, aor. 2 ἐνέθορον, Ep. ἔνθορον:—*leap in, on*, or *among*, c. dat., ἔνθορε μέσσῳ [ποταμῷ] Il.21.233; ἔνθορ' ὁμίλῳ 15.623; ὡς δὲ λέων ἐν βουσὶ θορών 5.161, cf. 20.381; ὄρει πῦρ ἐνθορόν Pi.*P*.3.37; ἐνθρῴσκει τάφῳ E.*El*.327; λὰξ ἔνθορεν ἰσχίῳ, Od.17.233; λὰξ ἐ. τινί D.C.74.14: comm. in Alc.306.9.4 L.-P., metaph., κόσμοις *Orac.Chald*.ap.Dam.*Pr*.182.

ἐνθυίων· ἐρωτικόν, Hsch.

ἐνθυλήματα, cj. for ἐναυλήματα (q.v.).

ἐνθῡμάζω· ἐμπίπτω, καὶ ἐνορμῶ, Hsch.

ἐνθῡμέομαι, fut. -ήσομαι Lys.12.45, later -ηθήσομαι Philostr.*VS*2.26.3, Epict.*Ench*.21, etc.: aor. ἐνεθυμήθην Ar.*Ra*.40, Th.2.62, Lys.31.27, etc.: pf. ἐντεθύμημαι Th.1.120: plpf. ἐνετεθύμητο Lys.12.70:—*lay to heart, ponder*, ἤτοι κρίνομέν γε ἢ ἐνθυμούμεθα ὀρθῶς τὰ πράγματα Th.2.40; ἄξιον ἐνθυμηθῆναι Antipho 6.20; πρὸς ἐμαυτόν And.1.50; ἐ. καὶ λογίζεσθαι freq. joined in D., as 1.21, al.

b. c. gen., ἐνθυμεῖσθαί τινος *think much* or *deeply of*, τοῦ θανόντος Semon.2; τούτων οὐδὲν ἐ. Hermipp.41; τῶν λεγομένων Antipho 5.6; ὧν ἐνθυμηθέντες Th.1.42, cf. Pl.*Mx*.249c, X.*Mem*.1.1.17; τῶν προγόνων ἐ. ὅτι .. Lys.16.20; also περί τινος Pl.*R*.595a.

c. folld. by a relat., ἐ. ὅτι .. *notice* or *consider* that .., Ar.*Nu*.820, Th.5.111, etc.; ὡς .. how .., Ar.*Ra*.40, X.*Mem*.4.3.3, etc.; εἰ .. Isoc.15.60; μὴ .. Pl.*Euthd*.279c, *Hp.Ma*.300d.

d. c. part., οὐκ ἐντεθύμηται ἐπαιρόμενος *is* not *conscious* that he is becoming excited, Th.1.120, cf. 6.78, X.*HG*4.4.19.

2. *take to heart, be concerned* or *angry at*, τι A.*Eu*.222; ξυμφοράν Th.7.18, cf. 5.32 (v. ἐνθυμίζομαι); εἰ μηδεὶς ὑμῶν μήτ' ἐνθυμεῖται μήτ' ὀργίζεται D.4.43: abs., *to be concerned*, Hp.*Aër*.22; = ἐνθύμιον ποιεῖσθαι, D.C.57.4.

3. *form a plan*, κράτιστος ἐνθυμηθῆναι Th.8.68, cf. 2.60; *take care, see to it*, ἐ. ἵνα μηθεὶς ἀδικῇ *PSI*4.436.9 (iii B.C.).

4. *infer, conclude*, τί οὖν ἐκ τούτων .. ἐνθυμεῖσθαι δεῖ*;* D.21.54.

II. Act., ἐνθυμέω Epich.99.4, Aen.Tact.37.6 (s.v.l.); ἐνθυμέομαι, in pass. sense, *to be in a person's thoughts, to be desired*, κρατεῖν τῶν ἐνθυμουμένων App.*BC*5.133: pf. (cf. I. 3), ταυτὶ μὲν ἡμῖν ἐντεθύμηται καλῶς Ar.*Ec*.262; εὖ ἐντεθυμημένον Pl.*Cra*.404a (nisi leg. φιλοσόφου .. καὶ εὖ ἐντεθυμημένου).

ἐνθῡμημα, ατος, τό, *thought, piece of reasoning, argument*, S.*OC*292, 1199, Isoc.9.10 (pl.), Aeschin.2.110.

2. *meaning, sense*, opp. λέξις, Olymp.*in Mete*.4.23.

3. in Aristotle's Logic, *enthymeme, rhetorical syllogism drawn from probable premises* (ἐξ εἰκότων ἢ σημείων), opp. ἀποδεικτικὸς συλλογισμός, *Pr*.70a10, cf. Rh.1355a6, etc.; ἐ. δεικτικά, ἐλεγκτικά, ib. 1396b24.

II. *invention, device*, X.*HG*4.5.4, 5.4.51, *An*.3.5.12, *Cyn*.13.13 (pl.), Men.*Epit*.295.

ἐνθῡμημᾰτικός, ή, όν, *determined, resolute*, πρός τι Hp.*Decent*.3.

2. *skilled in the use of enthymemes*, Arist.*Rh*.1354b22.

II. *consisting of* or *in the form of enthymemes*, ῥητορεῖαι ib. 1356b21; θόρυβοι Epicur.*Nat*.14.9: Comp. -ώτερον, [σχῆμα] Corn.*Rh*.p.397 H. Adv. -κῶς Arist.*Rh*.1418b36, Theon *Prog*.5, etc.

ἐνθῡμημᾰτίζομαι, *form an enthymeme*, Steph.*in Rh*.265.29.

ἐνθῡμημάτιον, τό, Dim. of ἐνθύμημα, v.l. in Gell.7(6).13.4.

ἐνθῡμημᾰτώδης, ες, *enthymematic*, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1439a5.

ἐνθῡμησις, εως, ἡ, *consideration, esteem*, E.*Fr*.246.

II. *consideration, reflection*, Th.1.132, Ev.Matt.9.4 (pl.), Sm.Jb.21.27, Vett.Val.301.8, etc.

2. *idea, conception*, εἰς ἐ. ἐσθήτων ἦλθον Diog.Oen.10; τὰς ἐ. ὀξύς Luc.*Salt*.81.

III. *anxiety, worry*, Hp.*Praec*.4.

IV. *resolution*, *BGU*1024 iv 12 (iv A.D.).

ἐνθῡμητέον, *one must reflect*, νυκτός Epich.270; τόδε, ὅτι .. And.1.7; ἐ. [ὑμῖν] .. παρ' ἄλλων ἀκούουσι D.4.3.

ἐνθῡμία, ἡ, *cause of misgiving*, ἐς ἐνθυμίαν τινὶ προβάλλεσθαι Th.5.16, v.l. in Longus4.17.1.

ἐνθῡμιάζομαι, = sq., Nic.Dam.*Fr*.130.30 J., *EM*341.22 (*Et.Gen*.):—Act., ἐνεθυμίαζον Hsch.

ἐνθῡμίζομαι, later form of ἐνθυμέομαι, D.C.*Fr*.57.80b, Poll.2.231 (citing Th.5.32), Hsch.

II. = ἐπιθυμέω, τι App.*Mith*.120.—Act. **-ίζω** only in Hsch.

ἐνθῡμιος, ον, (θυμός) *taken to heart, weighing upon the mind*, μὴ δή τοι κεῖνός γε λίην ἐνθύμιος ἔστω let him not lie too *heavy on* thy *soul*, take not too *much thought for* him, Od.13.421; ἐνθύμιόν οἱ ἐγένετο ἐμπρήσαντι τὸ ἱρόν he had *pricks of conscience* for having done it, Hdt.8.54; ἐνθύμιόν τί τινι προσθεῖναι Antipho 3.1.2; τί δ' ἐστί σοι τοῦτ' .. ἐ.*;* what is't *that weighs upon* thy *heart?* S.*OT*739; ἐπειδή σοι τόδ' ἐστ' ἐ. if this matter *causes* thee *any scruple*, E.*HF*722; ἐ. γίγνεταί τινί τις Antipho 2.3.10, cf. App.*BC*5.133; ἐνθύμιον ποιεῖσθαί τι, = ἐνθυμεῖσθαι, to take *to heart*, to have a *scruple about* it, Th.7.50; ἐ. ποιεῖσθαί τινος D.C.58.6; ἐ τιθέναι τί τινι to make him have *scruples about* it, E.*Ion*1347; ἐ. ἔχειν ὡς, c. part., *Inscr.Cos*319.10; ἐ. ὑπολείπεσθαί τι Antipho 3.4.9; ἐ. εὐναί a couch *full of care*, S.*Tr*.110 (lyr.); ἐνθύμιον ἔστω Δάματρος formula in a curse, *GDI*3541.7 (Cnidos): ἐνθύμιον, τό, *wrath*, LXXPs.75(76).10.

II. ἐνθύμια, τά, *meaning*, Ph.2.484; *ideas*, Iamb.*VP*5.20; ἐνθύμιον ποιεῖσθαι *reflect*, c. acc. et inf., Alciphr.3.10; λαμβάνω τὸ ἐ. I take the *hint*, Ach.Tat.2.7.

ἐνθῡμιστός, ή, όν, *taken to heart*, ἐ. ποιεῖσθαι make *a scruple of* a thing, Hdt.2.175, ἐ. αὐτῷ ἔστω *Thasos*141.5 (iv B.C.); ἐ. εἶναι *BCH*64-5.176 (Thasos, i B.C.).

ἔνθῡμος, ον, *spirited*, Arist.*Pol*.1327b30.

ἐνθύριον· μέρος τι τῆς νεώς, Hsch.

ἐνθῠσιάζω, *sacrifice in* .., LXXSi.34(31).7.

ἐνθύσκει· ἐντυγχάνει, Hsch.

ἐνθύσκος· ὁ ἀσφαλός, τὸ ὄρνεον, Id.

ἐνθύω, = θύω, τῇ Ἀρτέμιδι χοῖρον *IG*11.153.11.

ἔνθω, ἔνθοι, ἐνθών, Dor. for ἔλθω, etc.; v. ἔρχομαι.

ἐνθωκεῦσαι· ἐμφωλεῦσαι, ἐγκρύπτεσθαι, Hsch.

ἐνθώϊος, ον, = ἐπιθώϊος, *Thasos*150.14 (iv B.C.).

ἐνθωρᾱκίζω, *arm*: pf. part. Pass. ἐντεθωρακισμένος *mailed*, X.*An*.7.4.16.

ἐνί, poet. for ἐν, both Ep. and Att., also in Ion. prose.

ἑνί, dat. from εἷς.

ἔνι, for ἔνεστι, ἔνεισι, ἐνέσται; v. ἔνειμι.

ἑνιαῖος, α, ον, (ἕν) *single, unitary*, λόγος Aristid. Quint.1.3; αἰτία Iamb.*Myst*.8.3; οὐσία ἑ. καὶ ἀμέριστος Procl.*in Prm*.p.564 S., etc.: pl., ἑνιαῖα *individual elements*, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.81 P.; *concerned with unity*, γνῶσις Dam.*Pr*.25 bis. Adv. -αίως Ptol.*Tetr*.1, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.10, Procl.*in Prm*.p.589 S., Dam.*Pr*.1, etc.

ἐνιάκις, *sometimes*, Sor.*Fract*.2.

ἐνιαυθμός, ὁ, (ἐνιαύω) *abode*, *EM*342.35, prob., in Call.*Fr*.127 (ἐνηρυθμοί [-μοῖ] codd. Stob.). [ῑ metri gr.]

ἐνῐαυσιαῖος, α, ον, = sq. III, Arist.*Cat*.5[b]5, D.S.11.69 (s.v.l.); κύκλος Jul.*Or*.4.155b; χρόνος *PMasp*.159.20 (vi A.D.); ζῴδιον, = ἐνιαυτοῦ κύριον, Balbillus in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).240.

II. = sq. I, ἄρνες J.*AJ*3.10.1; ἄμπελοι *Gp*.3.2.1.

III. = sq. II, J.*BJ*2.16.4, *Gp*.2.44.2.

ἐνῐαύσιος, α, ον, Hdt.4.180, E.*Hipp*.37, X.*Ages*.2.1, *SIG*167 (Mylasa, iv B.C.), etc.; also ος, ον Th.4.117, 5.1, Arist.*Mu*.400[b]21 (v.l.): (ἐνιαυτός):—*of a year, one year old*, οὗς Od.16.454, cf. D.27.63, etc.; τίκτει ἡ θήλεια [ὗς] ἐ. Arist.*HA*545[a]29.

II. *annual*, ὀλολύγα Alc.130.35 L.-P., Hom.*Epigr*.15.11; ὁρτή Hdt.4.180, etc.; τῇ τρίτῃ ἐπὶ τοῖς ἐνιαυσίοις *IG*12(5).593*B*5 (Ceos, v B.C.): neut. pl. as Adv., Hes.*Op*.449. Regul.Adv. -ίως Sch.Arat.462, *PLond*.1.115(4).11 (vi A.D.), cf. Myc. *e-ni-ja-u-si-jo*, pers. n.

III. *lasting a year*, Hp.*Aph*.6.45; ἐ. φυγή *a year's* exile, E.*Hipp*.37; χρόνος Id.*Hel*.775 (dub.); ἐκεχειρία Th.4.117, 5.15; ὁδός X. l.c.; κἀνιαύσιος βεβεώς gone, absent *for a year*, S.*Tr*.165.

ἐνῐαυτίζομαι, *spend a year*, Pl.Com.113: late in Act., Sch.E.*Or*.1645, Suid.

ἐνῐαύτιος, α, ον, = ἐνιαύσιος, *IG*21126.44 (Amphict. Delph.), *SIG*1025.37 (Cos).

ἐνῐαυτοκράτωρ [ρᾰ], ορος, ὁ, zodiacal sign *presiding over the year according to the Chaldean dodekaeteris*, Serapioin Cat. Cod. Astr.8(4).231, Heph.Astr.2.27.6.

ἐνῐαυτός, ὁ, (ἐνί, αὐτός) prop. *anniversary*, μηδὲ τᾷ ὑστεραίᾳ μηδ' ἐν ταῖς δεκάταις μηδ' ἐν τοῖς ἐνιαυτοῖς *Michel*995 *C* 49 (pl., Delph.): hence πρὸ τῶ ἐ. before the *lapse of a year*, *Leg.Gort*.9.29; ἐνιαυτῷ *on the expiry of a year*, ib. 1.35; and so, *any long period of time, cycle, period*, ἔτος ἦλθε περιπλομένων ἐνιαυτῶν as *times* rolled on the year came, Od.1.16; ἐπιπλομένων ἐ. Hes.*Th*.493, *Sc*.87; χρονίους ἐτῶν παλαιῶν ἐνιαυτούς Ar.*Ra*.347; πόλιν ἐνιαυτόν τινα ἔδοσαν ἐνοικεῖν Th.3.68; ὁ μέγας ἐ., of a Pythagorean *cycle*, Eudem.ap.Theon.Sm.p.198 H.; also of *the Metonic Cycle* of nineteen years, D.S.12.36; of a period of 600 years, J.*AJ*1.3.9:—ἀΐδιος ἐ. Apollod.3.4.2.

2. = ἔτος, *a year*, εἴνατός ἐστι περιτροπέων ἐ. Il.2.295; δεκάτους περιτελλομένους ἐ. 8.404; Διὸς ἐνιαυτοί 2.134; μῆνές τε καὶ ἐνιαυτῶν περίοδοι Pl.*Ti*.47a; ἐ. ἡμερῶν LXXLe.25.29; ἐνιαυτόν *during a year*, Od.1.288; αἱ σπονδαὶ ἐνιαυτὸν ἔσονται Indut.ap.Th.4.118; ἐπεί κε ὠνίαυτος ἐξέλθῃ *IG*12(2).1.12 (Mytil., iv B.C.); τὸν πρῶτον ἐ. Lys.32.8; ὁπηνικα .. τοὐνιαυτοῦ at what time *in the year*, Ar.*Fr*.569.7; δὶς τοῦ ἐ. twice *a year*, Pl.*Criti*.118e; τοῦ ἐ. *every year*, X.*Vect*.4.23; ἑκάστου ἐ. Id.Ath.3.4; but ἕκαστον τὸν ἐ. *IG*2.1055.4: with Preps., δι' ἐνιαυτοῦ Antipho *Fr*.28; δι' ἐ. πέμπτου *every* four *years*, Pl.*Criti*.119d; θητεύσαμεν εἰς ἐ. for *a year*. Il.21.444; τελεσφόρον εἰς ἐ. 19.32; κατ' ἐνιαυτὸν ἄρξαι for *a year*, Th.1.93; or, *every year*, Isoc.3.17, Diph.38.5; καθ' ἕκαστον ἐ. Id.89; ἐπ' ἐ. for *a year*, Pl.*Lg*.945b, etc.; μετὰ τὸν ἐ. at the end of *the year*, Th.1.138 παρ' ἐνιαυτὸν ἄρχειν in alternate *years*, D.S.4.65; πρὸ ἐνιαυτοῦ *a year* before, Plu.2.147e; ἐς τὸν σᾶτες ἐ. for the current *year*, *IG*14.256 (Phintias); ἐν τῷ καθ' ἔτος ἐ. in the current *year*, *CIG*3641*b*5 (Lampsacus).

3. Ἐνιαυτός, personified, Ael.*Fr*.19, Orph.*Fr*.127.3 (s.v.l.), Procl.*in Ti*.3.41 D.

ἐνῐαυτοφᾰνής, ές, *yearly seen*, Ptol.*Phas*.p.9 H.

ἐνῐαυτοφορέω, *bear fruit a year* before it ripens, Thphr.*HP*3.4.1.

ἐνῐαύω, *sleep among*, [ταῖς ὑσί] Od.15.557, cf. 9.187; *sleep in*, [φάρεσι] Bion1.72.

ἐνῐᾰχῇ, Adv., (ἔνιοι) *in some places*, c. gen., τοῦ ΛιΒυκοῦ χωρίου Hdt.2.19; τῆς Κύπρου Id.1.199.

II. *sometimes*, Plu.2.427f, Ath.11.478b.

ἐνῐᾰχοῦ, Adv., (ἔνιοι) *in some places*, Arist.*HA*545[a]32, D.H.*Rh*.5.7, etc.; *in some cases*, Pl.*Phd*.71b, Jul.*Gal*.152d; *sometimes*, *BGU*747 ii 9 (ii A.D.).

ἐνιβάλλω, ἐνιβλάπτω, poet., for ἐμβ-.

ἔνιγμα, ατος, τό, (ἐνίσσω) *rebuke*, *Et.Gud*.

ἑνίγυιος [ῐ], ον, *joined in one body*, Ibyc.16.3.

II. *lame of one foot*, Suid. (ἑνίγυος codd.).

ἐνῐδεῖν, v. ἐνεῖδον.

ἐνιδρόω, *sweat in, labour hard in*, X.*Smp*.2.18.

ἐνίδρῡσις, εως, ἡ, *settling, establishment*, ἐν τοῖς αἰτίοις Herm.*in Phdr*.p.145 A.

ἐνίδρύω, *set in* a place, Plu.2.745c; *establish in*, ἕνωσις τὸ πᾶν κῦρος ἐνιδρύουσα τοῖς θεοῖς Iamb.*Myst*.5.26:—Med., *found, establish*, ἐνιδρύσασθαι πόλιας, βωμοὺς καὶ τεμένεα, Hdt.1.94, 2.178:—Pass., *to be established in*, ἐν .. Id.4.53: c. dat. loci, Συρακούσσαις Theoc.Epigr.18.5, cf. 17.102, *AP*10.9; κόρσῃ (v.l. κόρσην) .. ἐνιδρυθεισα ἀλώπηξ Call.*Dian*.79; ταῖς ψυχαῖς, τοῖς θεοῖς, Iamb.*Myst*.1.5, 15; *frequent*, ταῖς ὁμιλίαις αὐτῆς Σειρῆνες ἐνίδρυντο Alciphr.1.38: abs., prob. cj. in E.*Hipp*.33.

II. Act. intr., *settle in*, Plot.1.3.4; ταῖς μακάρων ἐνιδρῦσαι νήσοις Hierocl.*in CA*27p.483 M.

ἐνιζάνω, *sit* or *settle in* or *on*, αἰθούσῃσιν Il.20.11; of food τοῖς ὀδοῦσιν Alciphr.1.22, cf. Lib.*Or*.60.11: metaph. of ψυχή and its object, Plot.4.6.3.

ἐνιζεύγνῡμι or **-ύω**, poet. for ἐνζ-.

ἐνίζησις, εως, ἡ, *sitting in*, ἔς τι Aret.*CA*1.4.

ἐνίζω, *to set in*, Ep. aor. 1 Med. ἐνεείσατο he *placed upon*, πρύμνῃ κούρην A.R.4.188.

II. intr., = ἐνιζάνω, pf. ἐνίζηκα *sit in* or *on*, c. acc., θάκους ἐνίζουσαν E.*Hel*.1108 (lyr.), prob. in A.*Ch*.801 (lyr.): c. dat., σώματι καὶ ψυχῇ .. ἐνίζει Ἔρως Pl.*Smp*.196b; νεῦρα τοῖς μυαὶν -ηκότα Gal.2.691; ἡ -ηκυῖα τοῖς μορίοις ποιότης τοῦ φαρμάκου Id.11.354:—Med., ἐς ἔψημα τῶν βοτανῶν Aret.*CA*2.8.

ἑνίζω, *to be a partisan of the one*, i.e. *teach a monistic doctrine*, Arist.*Metaph*.986[b]2, Procl.*in Prm*.p.597 S.

II. *treat as a unity*, τι τῇ διανοίᾳ Plot.6.9.6:—Pass., ὡς μονὰς καὶ σημεῖον -ίζεται ibid.

III. *unite*, ἑαυτὸν τῷ ἐραστῷ Procl.*in Alc*.p.33 C.; *unify*, τὰς ἐμφύτους ἐννοίας Porph.*Marc*.10; τὰ ὄντα Procl.*Inst*.13:—Pass., Porph.*Sent*.11; πλῆθος -ιζόμενον *reduced to unity*, ib. 36; τὸ -ιζόμενον, opp. τὸ ἑνίζον, Dam.*Pr*.13.

IV. Med., *concentrate*, Hero *Deff*.136.25.

ἐνιῆλαι· κωλῦσαι, Hsch.; cf. εἴλω.

ἐνιηλίζειν· τὴν Ἐνυάλιον ἑορτὴν ἄγειν, Id.

ἐνίηλος· ἀνόητος, Id.

ἐνίημι, fut. -ήσω Th.4.115: aor. -ῆκα, Ep. -έηκα: [mostly ἐνῐημι in Ep., always ἐνῑημι in Trag.; but ἐνῑετε Il.12.441]:—*send in* or *into*, ἄλλους δ᾽ ὀτρύνοντες ἐνήσομεν *will send into the battle*, ib. 14.131; ἄλλην ἐνίησι πατὴρ ἐναρίθμιον εἶναι Od.12.65.

2. *implant, inspire*, c. acc. rei et dat. pers., ἐνῆκε δέ οἱ μένος ἠΰ Il.20.80; και οἱ μυίης θάρσος ἐνὶ στήθεσσιν ἐνῆκε 17.570; τοῖσιν κότον αἰνὸν ἐνήσεις 16.449; ἐνεὶς ἐλαφρὰν λύσσαν E.*Ba*.851; ἐ. τισὶ δαπάνην *involve* them *in* expense, *PAmh*.2.133.9 (ii A.D.):—Pass., κίνησις παρ᾽ ἄλλου ἐνιεμένη *introduced from* without, Plot.6.3.23.

3. reversely, c. acc. pers. et dat. rei, *plunge into*, τὸν .. Ζεὺς ἐνέηκε πόνοισι Il.10.89; νῦν μιν μᾶλλον ἀγηνορίῃσιν ἐνῆκας *plunged* him *in, inspired* him *with* pride of soul, 9.700; so ἥδε δ᾽ ὁδὸς καὶ μᾶλλον ὁμοφροσύνῃσιν ἐνήσει (sc. ἡμᾶς) *shall bring us* yet more *to* harmony. Od.15.198.

4. generally, *throw in*, ἐπεί ῥ᾽ ἐνέηκε (sc. φάρμακον οἴνῳ) ib. 4.233; τάμισον [τυρῷ] Theoc.11.66; νηυσὶν ἐνίετε θεσπιδαὲς πῦρ Il.12.441, cf. E.*Tr*.1262 (so in Pass., πῦρ ἐνίετο ταῖς ἀσπίσιν Jul.*Or*.1.27d); also ἐς τὰς πόλις ἐ. πῦρ Hdt.8.32, cf. Th.4.115; of ships, *launch* them *into* the deep, ἐνήσομεν εὐρέϊ πόντῳ (sc. νῆα) Od.2.295, 12.293.

5. *send into* the assembly, *employ*, ἄλλους ῥήτορας Th.6.29; ἐ. διαβολάς Plb.28.4.10.

6. *inject* poison, of spiders, X.*Mem*.1.3.12; ἰὸν ἐ. τινί A.R.4.1508; also of clysters, Nic.*Al*.197, Aret.*CA*1.6, Dsc.1.30, etc.

b. *infuse*, in Pass., ἐνεήσθω ἐν αὐτέῳ ἄνηθου Aret.*CA*1.1; κάνναβις ἐνεσμένη (ἐνεεσμένη Geronthr.) ἰς χόλη *soaked* (?), *Edict.Diocl*.32.17.

7. *urge on, incite*, πόθος μ᾽ ἐνέηκε v.l. for ἀν- in Mosch.2.157.

II. intr., *press on*, X.*Cyr*.7.1.29, *HG*2.4.32:—Med., *plunge into*, ὑδάτεσσι Arat.943.

ἐνιθυήσκω, ἐνιθρύπτω, Ep. for ἐνθ-.

ἐνῑθύνω, *direct by*, [δόγμασι] οἴακα βιοτῆς *App.Anth*.4.48.2.

ἐνικάββαλε, -κάππεσε, Ep. aor. 2 of ἐγκαταβάλλω, -πίπτω, **-κάτθανε**, Ep. 3 sg. aor. 2 of **ἐγκαταθνήσκω**.

ἐνικάτθεο, ἐνικάτθετο, Ep. aor. 2 of ἐγκατατίθημι.

ἐνικεύθω, v. ἐγκεύθω.

ἐνικλάω, v. ἐγκλάω.

ἐνικλείω, Ep. for ἐγκ-, A.R.2.1029.

ἔνικμος, ον, (ἰκμάς) *with wet in it, humid*, γῆ Arist.*HA*570^{a}17, Thphr.*CP*1.2.1; διαφύσεις Ph.1.8; δένδρα *Gp*.10.75.2, cf. Dsc.2.101; τὸ ἔ. τῶν ἄντρων Porph.*Antr*.5; of young pigs, Ar.Byz.ap.Ath.9.375a; of perspiring patients, Orib.*Fr*.116.

ἐνικνέομαι, *arrive at*, τοὺς ἐνικομένους ταῖς ἡλικίαις *IG*9(1).32.16 (Phocis), cod. in Thphr.*CP*5.13.1.

ἐνικνήθω, ἐνικνώσσω, poet. for ἐγκ-, Nic.*Th*.911 (Med.): divisim, Mosch.2.6.

ἑνῐκός, ή, όν, (ἕν) *single*: Gramm., ἀριθμὸς ἑ. the *singular* number opp. δυϊκός, πληθυντικός, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.99, D.T.635.30, A.D.*Pron*.12.11, al.; τὰ -κά Longin.24.1. Adv. -κῶς D.H.*Comp*.6, A.D.*Synt*.258.24, St.Byz. s.v. Ἄγρα.

II. *exhibiting unity, individual*, in Comp., Plot.6.9.6, Syrian.*in Metaph*.34.17, Procl.*in Prm*.p.581 S.: Sup., ib.p.820 S., *in Alc*.p.255 C. Adv. -κῶς Theo Sm.p.21 H., Plot.2.4.13.

ἐνικρῑνω, v. ἐγκρίνω.

ἐνῑλάσιμος [ᾰ], ον, *propitious*, *Sammelb*.4116.5 (-ειλ- lapis).

ἐνίλλω (A), *look askance*, Paus.Gr.*Fr*.209:—also **ἐνιλλώπτω,** *eye lasciviously*, Ael.Dion.ι 8 E., Clem.Al.*Paed*.3.70 (who equates with βλεφαρίζω).

ἐνίλλω (B), v. ἐνείλλω.

ἐνῑοβολέω, *cast venom upon*, βοτάναις Hp.*Ep*.16.

ἔνιοι, αι, α, *some*; never in Ep., Lyr., or Att. Poets before Men., exc. Ar.*Pl*.867 (cf. however ἐνίοτε); first used in Ion. Prose, as Hdt.1.120, 8.56 Hp.*Praec*.6; πολλοὶ μὲν .. ἔνιοι δὲ .. Lys.25.19; ἔνιοι μὲν .. ἔνιοι δὲ .. Pl.*Tht*.151a, X.*Mem*.4.2.38; ἔνιοι μὲν .. οἱ δὲ .. Pl.*Mx*.238e; ἔνιοί τινες Isoc.15.258: later in sg., οὐ πᾶσα κίνησις θερμαίνει, ἀλλ᾽ ἐνία ψύχει Arist.*Pr*.884^{b}13, cf. Thphr.*Vert*.1; περὶ ψυχῆς ἐνίας θεωρῆσαι Arist.*Metaph*.1026^{a}5: neut. pl. as Adv., δυμμανῆναι ἔνια δεῖ Men.421; ἔστι καὶ ταὐτόματον ἔνια χρήσιμον Id.486.

ἐνίοκα, Dor. for sq., Archyt.ap.Stob.3.1.114.

ἐνίοτε, Adv. *at times, sometimes*, E.*Hel*.1213, Ar.*Pl*.1125, Hp.*Praec*.14, etc.; ἐ. μὲν .., ἐ. δέ .. Pl.*Grg*.467e; ἐ. μέν .. ἔστι δ᾽ ὅτε .. Id.*Tht*.150a; ἐ. .. τότε δέ .. Id.*Phlb*.46e; ἐ. μὲν .. ὅτε δὲ .. Arist.*Mete*.360^{b}2.

ἐνιπάζων· τύπτων, Hsch.:—also **ἐνιπῆσαι** (as if from ἐνιπάω)· ἀπειλῆσαι, βοῆσαι, Id.

ἐνῑπή, ἡ, (ἐνίπτω, v. ἐνέπω fin.) poet. Noun, *rebuke, reproof*, Il.4.402, etc.; κρατερὴν δ᾽ ἀποθέσθαι ἐνιπήν 5.492; ἐνιπῇ ἀραγαλέῃ 14.104; ἔδδεισεν γὰρ ἐμὴν ἔκπαγλον ε ᾽. Od.10.448; *abuse, contumely*, ἐπίσχετε θυμὸν ἐνιπῆς 20.266: pl., *angry threats*, φεύγων .. Ποσειδάωνος ἐνιπάς 5.446, cf. *h.Merc*.165; ψευδέων ἐνιπά *reproach* of lying, Pi.*O*.10(11).6;

2. later, of any *violent attack*, as of the sun's rays or thirst, Opp.*C*.1.133, 299.

ἐνίπλειος, ον, Ep. for ἔμπλεος.

ἐνιπλήσασθαι, ἐνισθῆναι, ἐνίσωσι, v. ἐμπιπλημι.

ἐνιπλήσσω, Ep. for ἐμπλήσσω.

ἐνιπλώω, v. ἐμπλέω.

ἐνιππάζομαι, = sq., Arr.*An*.2.6.3, Plu.*Mar*.25.

ἐνιππεύω, *ride in*, χωρίον ἐπιτήδεον ἐνιππεῦσαι Hdt.6.102.

ἐνιππομᾰχέω, *fight a cavalry action in*, ἐπιτήδειον πεδίον -ῆσαι D.H.2.13.

ἐνιπρῆσαι, Ep. for ἐμπρ-, v. ἐμπίμπρημι.

ἐνιπρίω [ρῑ], Ep. for ἐμπρίω, Opp.*C*.2.261.

ἐνιπτάζω, lengthd. for ἐνίπτω, A.R.1.492, 864.

ἐνιπτύω, Ep. for ἐμπτύω.

ἐνίπτω, fut. ἐνίψω Il.7.447: aor. ἠνίπᾰπε [ῑ] 2.245, al., also ἐνένιπε 15.546, al. (with vv.ll. ἐνένισπεν, ἐνένιπτεν, Od.18.321, Il.23.473):—Ep. Verb (once in A. (v. infr.)), *reprove, upbraid*, freq. with words added to strengthen the sense, χαλεπῷ ἠνίπαπε μύθῳ Il.2.245; χαλεπο σιν ὀνείδεσι θομὸν ἔνιπτε 3.438; ἐνένιπεν ὀνειδείοις ἐπέεσσιν Od.18.326; τὸν δ' αἰσχρῶς ἐνένιπε ib. 321, Il.23.473; or simply πόσιν δ' ἠνίπαπε μύθῳ 3.427; κραδίην ἠνίπαπε μύθῳ *reproved* his soul with words, Od.20.17: without a modal word, εἴ τίς με καὶ ἄλλος ἐνίπτοι were another *to attack* me, Il.24.768; τόν ῥ' Ἕκτωρ ἐνένιπεν 15.552, cf. 546; καί τίς μ' ἐνίπτων εἶπε A.*Ag*.590: without acc., Od.18.78, cf. 24.161.

II. after Hom., = ἐνέπω, *tell, announce*, ἀδείας ἐνίπτων ἐλπίδας Pi.*P*.4.201, cf. Nonn.*D*.27.59. Cf. ἐνίσσω.

ἐνισκέλλω, ἐνισκήπτω, ἐνισκίμπτω, Ep. for ἐνσ-.

ἔνῐσον, Adv. *equally*, dub.l. in Iamb.*Comm.Math*.25.

ἐνῐσόω, *mix in equal proportions*, *Gp*.6.6.1 (Pass.).

ἐνισπεῖν, v. ἐνέπω.

ἐνισπείρω, Ep. for ἐνσπ-.

ἐνισπέσθαι· ὁ νῦν μὴ καταπίνων, Hsch.

ἐνισπήσω, ἐνίσπω, v. ἐνέπω.

ἐνίσσω, Ep.collat. form of ἐνίπτω, *attack, reproach*, ἐκπάγλοις ἐπέεσσιν ἐνισσέμεν Il.15.198; ὀνειδείοισιν ἐνίσσων 22.497; ἔπεσσ' αἰσχροῖσιν ἐνίσσων 24.238: also generally, *maltreat*, ἔπεσίν τε κακοῖσιν ἐνίσσομεν ἠδὲ βολῇσιν Od.24.161:—Pass., βαλλόμενος καὶ ἐνισσόμενος ib. 163.

ἐνίστημι, causal in pres., fut. and aor. 1 Act., and aor. 1 Med.:—*put, place in*, ἵππον ἐν λίθοις ἐνιστάναι X.*Eq.Mag*.1.16; στήλας ἐνίστη ἐς τὰς χώρας Hdt.2.102; εἰς αὐτὴν (sc. τὴν πόλιν) ἡνίοχον ἐνστῆσαι Pl.*Plt*.266e; τοὺς ἱπποκόμους εἰς (i.e. amongst) τοὺς ἱππέας ἐ X.*Eq.Mag*.5.6: c. dat., ἱστὸν ἐνεστήσαντο μεσόδμῃ A.R.1.563.

2. in Law, *institute* an heir, ἐ. κληρονόμους τοὺς νἱούς *PMasp*.151.75 (vi A.D.), *Cod.Just*.1.2.25 pr., med., Just.*Nov*.101 pr.

3. aor. 1 Med., also *begin*, ὅσαι τὸ πρᾶγμα τοῦτ' ἐνεστήσαντο Ar.*Lys*.268; οὐδὲν πώπατε τῶν πραγμάτων ἐνεστήσασθ' ὀρθῶς D.10.21; ὁ τοιοῦτον ἀγῶν' ἐνστησάμενος Id.18.4; ἐ. τὸ πρᾶγμα, Lat. *rem instituere*, Arist.*Pr*.951[a]28; ἀρχὰς τῆς γενέσεως Thphr.*HP*7.10.4; ὀργὴν καὶ μῖσος πρός τινα ἐνστήσασθαι *to begin to show* .., Plb.1.82.9; πρᾶξιν Plu.*Arat*.16: ἐνστήσας βασκανίην *AP*5.218.10 (Agath.), c. inf., D.S.14.53, also pres. οὐκ ἀγνοῶ .. ὅσον ἔργον ἐνίσταμαι Isoc.12.36.

4. ἐνστήσασθαι τὸ μέγεθος *determine* the size, Ph.*Bel*.50.29.

B. Pass., with aor. 2, pf., and plpf. Act.:—*to be set in, stand in*, λόχοις E.*Supp*.896; ἐν τῷ νηῷ Hdt.2.91: abs., πύλαι ἐνεστᾶσι ἑκατόν Id.1.179, cf. Pl.*Ti*.50d, etc.

2. *enter upon, take possession of*, ὃ νικάσας ἐν τὰν οὐσίαν ἐνίσταται τὰν τοῦ ἁλόντος *Foed.Delph.Pell*.2 *B* 14.

II. *to be appointed*, σοῦ ἐνεστεῶτος βασιλέος Hdt.1.120, cf. 6.59; ἐς ἀρχήν Id.3.68; ἐς τυραννίδας Id.2.147.

III. *to be upon, threaten*, c. dat. pers., τοιούτων τοῖσι Σπαρτιήτῃσι ἐνεστεώτων πρηγμάτων Id.1.83; τὸν πόλεμον τὸν ἐνστάντα σοὶ καὶ τῇ πόλει Isoc.5.2; in war, *press hard*, τινί Plb.3.97.1: abs., *begin*. [τοῦ θέρους] ἐνισταμένου Thphr.*HP*9.8.2; ἐνισταμένου τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ LXX3Ki.12.24; *to be at hand, arise*, ὁ τότ' ἐνστὰς πόλεμος D.18.89, cf. 139, Plb.1.71.4; τοῦ πολέμου πρὸς Φίλιππον ὑμῖν ἐνεστηκότος Aeschin.2.58: esp. in pf. part., *pending, present*, μιᾶς ἐνεστώσης δίκης Ar.*Nu*.779, cf. Is.11.45, D.33.14; ὁ νῦν ἐνεστηκὼν Lycurg.7; so οὐδενὸς ἡμῖν ἐνεστῶτος πρὸς αὐτούς *PStrassb*.91.21 (i B.C.); of Time, *instant, present*, τοῦ ἐνεστῶτος μηνός Philipp.ap.D.18.157; ἡ ἐνεστῶσα κακία, ἀνάγκη, *PPetr*.2.p.60, 1Ep.Cor.7.26; κατὰ τὸν ἐ. καιρόν Arist.*Rh*.1366[b]23; ἀγαθὸν ἐνεστὼς ἢ μέλλον *Stoic*.3.94; cf. ἐνεστάναι τὸν πάντα χρόνον ὡς τὸν ἐνιαυτὸν ἐνεστηκέναι λέγομεν Apollod.*Stoic*.3.260.

2. esp. Gramm., ὁ ἐνεστὼς (sc. χρόνος) the *present tense*, *Stoic*.2.48, D.T.638.22, A.D.*Pron*.58.7, al.; also ἐνεστῶσα συντέλεια *the state of completion expressed by the perfect tense*, Id.*Synt*.205.15: also in aor., τοῦ ποτὲ ἐνστάντος *when* the moment *has arrived*, Plot.4.3.13; τὰ ἐνεστηκόταπράγματα *present* circumstances, X.*HG*2.1.6; so τὰ ἐνεστῶτα Plb.2.26.3.

IV. *stand in the way, resist, block*, τοῖς ποιουμένοις Th.8.69; τῇ φυγῇ Plu.*Luc*.13; τῇ αὐξήσει Id.*Rom*.25; πρὸς πᾶσάν τινι πολιτείαν Id.Arist.3, cf. *Marc*.22: abs., *stand in the way*, Th.3.23; in argument, ἐνέστηκεν ὃ νυνδὴ Κέβης ἔλεγε Pl.*Phd*.77b; ὁ ἐνεστηκώς *the opponent* in a lawsuit, *SIG*45.28 (Halic., v B.C.).

2. in Logic, *object*, τῷ καθόλου Arist.*Top*.157[b]3; πρὸς τὸν ἔξω λόγον Id.*APo*.76[b]26: abs., Id.Rh.1402[b]24, al.; ἐ. ὅτι .. Id.*APr*.69[b]6; ὡς .. Id.*EN*1172[b]35, A.D.*Synt*.176.23.

3. of the Roman tribunes, *exercise the right of intercessio, veto*, Plb.6.16.4, Plu.*TG*10, al.

V. of fluids, *congeal, freeze*, ὕδωρ ἐνεστηκός Thphr.*CP*5.13.1; *become impacted in*, ἐνιστάμενον ἐπὶ τὰ τοῦ στομάχου στενά (sc. γάλα) Dsc.*Alex*.26.

ἐνίστιος, v. ἐνέστιος.

ἔνισχνος, ον, *somewhat thin, slight*, Nic.*Al*.147, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.196.

ἐνισχῡρίζομαι, *rely upon*, τινί D.44.8.

ἐνισχύω, *strengthen, confirm*, ὁ χρόνος ταῦτα -ύσει πάντα Hp.*Lex*3; ἄγγελος ἐνισχύων αὐτόν Ev.Luc.22.43:—Pass., Jul.*Gal*.*Fr*.7.

II. intr., *prevail in* or *among*, ἐν ταῖς πόλεσι ἐνισχύει τὰ νόμιμα Arist.*EN*1180[b]4: abs., Id.*PA*653[a]31 al.; τοῦτ' ἐνισχύειν ἑκάστῳ Thphr.*Sens*.63, cf. 67; παρά τισιν ἐ. ἐν παροιμίας μέρει D.S.20.58; ἐνίσχυσεν ὡς .. *the opinion prevailed* that .., Id.5.57.

ἐνίσχω, = ἐνέχω:—Med., ἐνίσχεσθαι τὴν φωνήν *to keep in one's* voice, Plu.*Cic*.35:—Pass., *to be held fast*, Hdt.4.43; προχοῇσιν A.R.1.11; ἔν τινι v.l. for ἐνεχ- in X.*An*.7.4.17; of phlegm, etc. *to be impacted*, χυμοὶ ἐνισχόμενοι Gal.15.221

ἐντελέω, *complete*, τὰ κατάλοιπα τῶν ἔργων *BCH*20.323 (Lebad.).

ἐνιτρέφω, -τρίβω, Ep. for ἐντ-.

ἐνιφέρβομαι, -φύρω, Ep. for ἐμφ-

ἐνίχνιον, τό, *footprint* (?), Prisc.*Inst*.14.36, *Gloss*.

ἐνιχραύω, -χρίμπτω, Ep. for ἐγχ-.

ἐνιψάω, poet. for ἐμψάω.

ἐνιψηφίζομαι, *put to the vote*, Maiuri *Nuova Silloge*443.

ἐνίψογος, v. ἔμψογος.

ἐνίψω, v. ἐνίπτω.

ἔνκομον· ἐν τῷ μαρίῳ ἶσον θείας κελεύσεως, Hsch.

ἐνλαξευω, *carve in* or *on*, pf. Pass. ἐνλελάξευνται *AP*3.9Arg.

ἐνλᾰπῐθάζεσθαι· μαχέσασθαι Λαπίθαις, ἢ ἐνθυμηθῆναι, Hsch.

ἔνλῐθος, ον, *adorned with jewels*, μασχαλιστήρ *CPR*22.5 (ii A.D.).

ἐνλιμενίζω, v. ἐλλιμ-.

ἐνμαχατεύειν, v. ἐμμυχατεύειν.

ἐνμεντευθενί, Com. tmesis for ἐντευθενὶ μέν, Metag.6.5.

ἐννάγωνον [ᾰ], τό, *nonagon*, Hero *Metr*.1.22

ἐννᾰετήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (ἐνναίω), *inmate*, *inhabitant*, *AP*9.495 (Arch.), v.l. in Mosch.2.123:—fem. **ἐννᾰέτειρα,** *APl*.4.94 (Arch.).

ἐννᾰετηρίς, v. ἐννεετηρίς.

ἐννᾰέτηρος, ον, = sq., *nine years old*, Hes.*Op*.436.

ἐννᾰέτης (A), ες, *nine years old*, Theoc.26.29: Ep. neut. εἰνάετες, as Adv., *for nine years*, Hes.*Th*.801:—also ἐννηέτης *IHadr*.69 (Rom.imp.); ἐννεέτης *GVI* 1118.3 (Piraeus, iv B.C.); see also ἐννεαέτης fem. **-έτις,** poet. **εἰν-,** ιδος, *AP*7.643 (Crin.),

ἐννᾰέτης (B), ου, ὁ, = ἐνναετήρ, Epigr.ap.D.7.40, Call. in *PAnt*.113.1(a)13, Isyll.38, A.R.2.517, *APl*.4.331 (Agath.), etc.:—fem. **-έτις,** ιδος, A.R.1.1126.

ἐννᾰετία, ἡ, *period of nine years*, Sch.Il.1.1; cf. ἐναετία.

ἐννᾰετίζομαι, v. εἰνα-.

ἐνναία, ἡ, perh. *spring*, *fountain*, *SEG*19.181.1, 182.1, also perh. in *IG*2.2491.7 (Attica., iv B.C.), Phot.; see also ἐννοαί.

ἐννᾰούγκιον, τό, = Lat. *dodrans*, *three-quarters* of an inheritance, Just.*Nov*.18.2, al.

ἔνναιον, τό, f.l. for ναιον (= ναόν, cf. Hsch.), Cliniasap.Sch.A.R.2.1085, cf. Suid., Zonar.

ἐνναίω, *dwell in*, τοισίδ' ἐνναίει δόμοις E.*Hel*.488; ὅσοισι [κακοῖσι] .. ὁρᾷς ἐνναίοντά με S.*Ph*.472, cf. *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.35.22; ἐκεῖ S.*OC*788: c. acc. loci, *inhabit*, Mosch.4.36, A.R.1.1076: in later Prose, [Κόρινθον] ἐ. ἐν μέσοις τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς Aristid.*Or*.46(3).27: 3 pl. fut. Med. ἐννάσσονται, A.R.4.1751: 3 pl. aor. 1 Med. ἐννάσσαντο ib. 1213, Call.*Del*.15: 3 sg. aor. 1 Pass. ἐννάσθη A.R.3.1181.

ἐννάκις [ᾰ], **ἐννᾰκόσιοι, ἐννᾰταῖος, ἔννᾰτος** v. ἐνακ-, ἐνατ-.

ἐννᾰπηχυς v. ἐννεάπηχυς.

ἐννάσσω, *bung up*, πίθον *Gp*.6.6.1.

ἐνναυλοχέομαι, Dep., = ναυλοχέω ἐν .., D.C.50.12.

ἐνναυμᾰχέω, = ναυμαχέω ἐν .., Plu.2.1078d.

ἐνναυπηγέομαι, Pass., *have ships built in it*, of a place, v.l. in Th.1.13.

ἐνναύων· πρὸς τῷ ναῷ διάγων, ἱκετεύων Hsch. ε 2715 (La.); cf. ἐναύω C., ναεύω, ναύω II.

ἐννέᾰ, **hεννέα** *Tab.Heracl*.2.17, al., *IG*4.1588.16 (Aegina, v B.C.); WGk. **ἐννῆ** *CID* II 5 ii 43, 52 (iv B.C.), *SEG*9.1.32, **ἐννῆα** ib. 9.3.16 (both Cyrene, iv B.C.); cf. ἐννῆ· θ´ Κυρηναῖοι Hsch., indecl., *nine*, Il.6.174, Od.8.258, etc.; Μοῦσαι ἐννέα Hes.*Th*.917, Od.24.60; τρὶς ἐννέα κλῶνας, in a religious ceremony, S.*OC*483; τρὶς ἐ. ἔτη Orac.ap.Th.5.26, Myc. cpd. form *e-ne-wo-*.

2. as a round number for, *many*, τρὶς ἐννέα φῶτας ἔπεφνεν Il.16.785, cf. Od.11.577, Sch.Nic.*Th*.781. (Cf. Lat. *novem*, Skt. *náva*, etc.)

ἐννεάβοιος [ᾰ], ον, *worth nine beeves*, Il.6.236, *Eleg.Alex.Adesp*.1.3:—but also glossed by **ἐνν‹ε›άβυρσος,** Hsch.

ἐννεάγηρα κορώνη *nine times* (as) *old* (as a man), Arat.1022 (ἐννεάνειρα cj. Lobeck).

ἐννεάγράμμᾰτον, τό, *word of nine letters* (λιθάργυρα), Olymp.Alch.p.71 B. (-γραμμον codd.).

ἐννεάγωνος, ον, of a class of figurate numbers, *enneagonal*, Theo Sm.p.40 H.

ἐννεάδάκτῠλος, ον, *with nine fingers*, Ptol.Heph.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.147 B.

ἐννεάδεσμος, ον, *with nine joints*, *many-jointed*, Nic.*Th*.781.

ἐννεάδικός, ή, όν, *based on* or *calculated by division by nine*, ἀγωγή, [κλιμακτήρ], Vett.Val.147.31, 148.14.

ἐννεάδραχμος, ον, *costing nine drachmae*, *IG*2.408.13 (iv B.C.).

ἐννεάετηρικός, ή, όν, *nine-yearly*, ἀγών *BSA*16.117 (Pisidia, ii/iii A.D.).

ἐννεαέτης, ου, ὁ, *nine years old*, *IG*9(2).639 (Larissa), *Annales du Service*19.223.

ἐννεάετία, ἡ, *period of nine years*, *EM*343.28.

ἐννεάζω, *spend one's youth in*, μεγέθει σώματος ἐννεάσαι *to be of* great stature *in one's youth*, Hp.*Aph*.2.54; τῇ τῶν πραγμάτων ἀκριβεστέρᾳ καταλήψει Ph.1.622; ἐ. [τῇ βασιλείᾳ] καὶ ἐλληράσκει, of one crowned in his mother's womb, Agath.4.25; ῥόδον ἐννεάσαν τῷ ἦρι *having bloomed* in spring, Philostr.*Ep*.51.

ἐννεᾰκαίδεκα, indecl., *nineteen*, Il.24.496, etc.

ἐννεᾰκαιδεκαετηρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *cycle of nineteen years*, D.S.12.36, *Placit*.2.32.2, Ptol.*Tetr*.205.

ἐννεᾰκαιδεκαέτης, ου, ὁ, *of nineteen years*, χρόνος D.S.2.47.

ἐννεᾰκαιδεκαμηνος, ον, *nineteen months old*, *IG*14.1970.

ἐννεᾰκαιδεκαπλάσιος [πλᾰ], α, ον, = sq., Procl.*Hyp*.4.110.

ἐννεᾰκαιδεκαπλᾰσίων, ον, gen. ονος, *nineteen times as large as*, τῆς γῆς *Placit*.2.25.1, cf. Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat*.20.

ἐννεᾰκαιδεκάς, άδος, ἡ, = sq., Vett.Val.339.2, Tz.*H*.2.885.

ἐννεᾰκαιδεκατος, η, ον, *nineteenth*, Hp.*Epid*.3.1.γ´, *CIG*2220 (Chios), *IG*3.677.6 (ii A.D.), fem. subst. (sc. ἡμέρα) *the nineteenth day*, *SEG*32.1149 (Magnesia on the Maeander, A.D. 209); neut. as adv. *for the nineteenth time*, *AS*36.137ff., no. 1 (Pisidia, 5/4 B.C.).

ἐννεᾰκαιδεκέτης, ες, = ἐννεακαιδεκαέτης, poet.gen. -τευς *AP*7.11 (Asclep.), 9.190 form -δεχέτης *GVI* 1214.3 (Pholegandros, ? iii/ii B.C.):—fem. **-έτις,** *IG*3.1370: written -δεχέτις *Epigr.Gr*.205.

ἐννεᾰκαιεικοσῐκαιεπτᾰκοσιοπλᾰσιάκις, Adv. *seven-hundred-and-twenty-nine times*, Pl.*R*.587e.

ἐννεᾰκαιεικοσῐχοίνῐκος, ον, *containing twenty-nine* χοίνικες, *PHib*.1.85.18 (iii B.C.).

ἐννεᾶκεντρος ον, *having nine* (i.e. *many*) *stings*, Sch.Nic.*Th*.781 = Nic.*fr*.37; cf. ἐννεάδεσμος.

ἐννεᾰκέφᾰλος, ον, *nine-headed*, Sch.Hes.*Th*.313, Tz.*H*.2.237.

ἐννεάκις, Adv. = ἐνάκις, *Lindos*421*a*5 (i A.D.), v.l. in Nicom.*Harm*.8.

ἐννεᾰκισχίλιοι [χῐ], αι, α, *nine thousand*, D.S.17.66, Ael.*VH*6.12.

ἐννεάκλῑνος, ον, *with nine dining-couches*, Phryn.Com.66, D.S.31.9, Them.*Or*.18.223a.

ἐννεάκότῠλος [ᾰ], ον, *containing nine* κοτύλαι, *PCair.Zen*.61.3 (-κυτ- Pap.).

ἐννεάκροσσον· πολλοὺς κροσσοὺς ἔχον, Hsch.

ἐννεάκρουνος, ον, *with nine spouts*, name of a well at Athens, in earlier times (as at this day) called Καλλιρρόη, Hdt.6.137, Th.2.15, Polyzel.2: metaph. of an orator, *copious*, Lib.*Ep*.1493.4.

ἐννεάκυκλος, ον, *in nine circles*, Coluth.214, Nonn.*D*.4.317.

ἐννεάλῐνος, ον, *of nine threads*, ἄρκυς X.*Cyn*.2.4.

ἐννεάμηνιαῖος, α, ον, = sq., *Theol.Ar*.47.

ἐννεάμηνος, ον, *of* or *in nine months*, τίκτειν Hdt.6.69, cf. Hp.*Septim*.8; χρόνος Gal.*Nat.Fac*.3.3; λόγος *BGU*977.13 (ii A.D.).

ἐννεάμορφος, ον, *of nine forms*, *PMag.Leid.W*.10.1, 21.

ἐννεάμυκλος, ον, (μύκλος) *having nine stripes* or *folds*, hence, *nine years old*, ὄνος Call.*Fr*.180, cf. Hsch.

ἐννεάνειρα, v. ἐννεάγηρα.

ἐννεάπηχυς [ᾰ], υ, *nine cubits broad* or *long*, ζογόδεσμον Il.24.270, al.; cf. εἰνάπηχυς, also ἐννᾶπηχυς *PFlor*.167.14, 215.3 (iii A.D.).

ἐννεάπλάσιος [πλᾰ], α, ον, *ninefold*, dub. in Ibyc.33.

ἐννεάπνεύμων, ον, gen. ονος, '*nine winds strong*', ζάλη Secund.*Sent*.8 (prob.).

ἐννεάπολις, *having nine cities*, Πύλος Sch.Od.3.7.

ἐννεάπον· λοξόν, Hsch.

ἐννεάπους, ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, *nine feet long*, λίθος *Milet*7.57 (Didyma).

ἐννεᾰπῠλον, τό, *precinct with nine gates*, of the Pelasgikon at Athens, *AB*419.

ἐννεάρμενος, ον, *having nine sails*, Tz.ad Lyc.101.

ἐννεάς, άδος, ἡ, *body of nine*, Theoc.17.84 (pl.), *AP*7.17 (Tull. Laur.); ἡ ὑμνουμένη ἐ. ἐν τῷ νοητῷ Dam.*Pr*.117: Porph. divided the works of his master Plotinus into six enneads, Plot.24.

II. *the number nine*, Plu.2.726d, 744a, Nicom.*Ar*.1.19, etc.

III. *the ninth day of the month*, v. εἰνάς.

ἐννεάστεγος, ον, *of nine stories*, κατασκεύασμα D.S.20.91.

ἐνν‹ε›άστερος, ον, *containing nine stars*, δορά Sch.Arat.322.

ἐννεᾰσύλλᾰβος, ον, *nine-syllabled*, Steph.*in Rh*.321.16, *AP*13.19 tit.: -σύλλαβον (sc. μέτρον), τό, Σαπφικόν Heph.10.2.

ἐννεᾰσφαιρος, ον, *having nine spheres*, Phlp.*in Mete*.110.23.

ἐννεατηρίς, v. ἐννεετηρίς.

ἐννεᾰφάρμᾰκος, ον, *consisting of nine ingredients*, of remedies, Heraclid.Tar.ap.Gal.14.186, Cels.5.19.1, Androm.ap.Gal.13.310, Orib.*Fr*.142.

ἐννεᾰφθογγος, ον, *of nine notes*, μέλος *Trag.Adesp*.546.11.

ἐννεᾰφωνος, ον, = foreg., σῦριγξ Theoc.8.18.

ἐννεᾰχειλος (A), ον, *with nine lips*, Nicom.*Ar*.1.14.

ἐννεᾰχειλος (B), ον, Ion. for sq., read by Aristarch. in Il.5.860, and mistranslated as, = ἐννεάχειλος (A).

ἐννεᾰχῑλιοι, αι, α, *nine thousand*, (see also ἐννεάχιλοι), epigr. in *SEG*30.483 (Thespiae).

ἐννεᾰχῑλοι, αι, α, Ep. for ἐνάκις χίλιοι, *nine thousand*, Il.5.860 (v. foreg.); ἄνδρες Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.6: sg., κτύπος-χιλος noise *as of* 9,000, Nonn.*D*.8.45.

ἐννεᾰχοδος, ον, *of nine strings*: Subst. ἐννεάχορδον (sc. ὄργανον), τό, Phillisap.Ath.14.636b.

ἐννεᾰχρονος, gloss on ἐννέωρος, Sch.Od.11.311.

ἐννεᾰχωρος, ον, *containing nine terms* or *places*, στίχος *Theol.Ar*.28.

ἐννεᾰχῶς, *in nine ways*, Procl.*in Prm*.p.961 S.

ἐννεᾰψῡχος, ον, *with nine lives*: prov., ἐ. ὁ κύων (as we say of the cat) Hsch.

ἔννεεν· ἐξέτεινεν, Hsch.

ἐννεετηρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *nine-year period*, Pl.*Min*.319e, *IG*2.985[A]2, *Delph*.3(2).48.8; written ἐννεατηρίς in Vett.Val.337.17; ἐνναετ- Plu.2.293b; ἐννετ- (v.l. ἐννεατ-) Thphr.*HP*4.11.2: v. ἐννεαετ-.

ἐννεέτης, v. ἐνναέτης (A).

ἔννεκα, Aeol., = ἕνεκα (q.v.).

ἐννεκρόομαι, Pass., *die in*, ταῖς γαλήναις Plu.2.792b.

ἐννεμέθομαι, Pass., *feed in*, Opp.*H*.1.611, 3.546.

ἐννεμέσιμος, ον, *just, righteous*, Cyr.

ἐννέμω, *feed* cattle *in* a place, *SIG*685.82 (Itanos), D.C.72.3:—Med., of the cattle, Ph.2.118 (prob.); of fish, Opp.*H*.1.5; also, *live amongst*, LXX3Ma.3.25.

ἐννενήκοντα, -κοστός, -κονταετής, ff.ll. for ἐνεν-.

ἐννενώκασι, Ion. for ἐννενοήκασι, 3 pl. pf. of ἐννοέω.

ἐννεόβολος, ον, *accruing at the rate of nine obols*, τόκοι *BGU*1161.10 (i B.C.).

ἐννεόμφαλος, ον, "*having nine knobs*", name of kind of sacrificial cake, πόπανον ῥαβδωτὸν ἐννεόμφαλον *Inscr.Perg*.8(3).161.

ἔννεον, Ep. for ἔνεον, impf. of νέω *swim*, Il.21.11 (v.l. νήχοντ').

ἐννεόργυιος, ον, *nine fathoms long*, Od.11.312, Matro *Conv*.45.

ἐννεός, v. ἐνεός.

ἐννεοσσεύω, Att. **-ττεύω,** later **ἐννοσσεύω** LXXJe.22.23, *Gp*.5.48.1:—*make a nest in* a place, ἔν τινι Ar.*Av*.1108: metaph., Pl.*Lg*.949c; as etym. of νόσος, Anon.Lond.3.22:—Med., D.S.5.43.

II. c. acc., *hatch as in a nest*, ἔρωτα Pl.*Alc*.1.135e; παιδείας ψυχαῖς Them.*Or*.24.307d:—Pass., *to be hatched*, ἐπιθυμίαι ἐννενεοττευμέναι Pl.*R*.573e.

ἐννεόω, *break up* land, *Gp*.3.1.9.

ἐννέπω, v. ἐνέπω.

ἐννεσία, ἡ, v. ἐνεσία.

ἔννευμα, ατος, τό, *signal, wave of the hand*, δακτύλων ἐννεύμασι LXXPr.6.13.

ἐννευρόκαυλος, ον, *with fibrous stalk*, Thphr.*HP*6.1.4.

ἐννεύω, *nod* or *make signs to*, ἐννεύει με φεύγειν Ar.*Fr*.75, cf. Luc.*DMeretr*.12.1; ἐ. τινὶ τὸ τί ἂν θέλοι .. *ask* him *by signs* what .., Ev.Luc.1.62.

ἐννέω, *swim in*, Aristid.*Or*.48(24).21.

ἐννέωρος (cf. ὧρος), Ep. Adj. *in the ninth season*: hence,

1. Μίνως ἐννέωρος βασίλευε Διὸς .. ὀαριστής perh. *at nine years old* or *after nine years*, Od.19.179, cf. Apollon.*Lex*.; Pl.*Min*.319b couples ἐ. ὀαριστής taking counsel with Zeus *every ninth year*.

2. *nine years old*, of the Aloidae, Od.11.311; βοῦς 10.19 (unless, = πενταέτηρος, ὧρος meaning a *season*, i.e. half-year, cf. Arist.*HA*575[b]6); σίαλοι Od.1.390; ἄλειφαρ Il.18.351. (Perh. = *of full age*, ἐννέα being taken as a round number, cf. Sch.Il.l.c.)

3. (ὥρα) *nine hours long*, νύκτες Herod.8.5.

ἐννῆ, v. ἐννέα.

ἐννητής, v. ἐνναέτης (A).

ἐννήκοντα, Ep. for ἐνενήκοντα, Od.19.174.

ἐννῆμαρ, Ep. Adv. *for nine days*, Il.1.53, al.

ἐννήρης, ες, *of nine banks of oars*, ναῦς Plb.16.7.1, Ath.5.203d.

ἐννησιάδες Νύμφαι *island*-Nymphs (Lesb.), Hsch.

ἐννήυσκλοι· ὑποδήματα Λακωνικῶν ἐφήβων, Hsch. (ἐννήϊσκλοι cod.): fr. ἐννῆ and ὕσκλος.

ἔννηφιν, v. ἔνος (B).

ἐννήφω, *to be sober in*, ἑκατέρῳ (sc. good and evil fortune), M.Ant.1.16.10.

ἐννήχομαι, *swim* or *float in* .., τινί Ph.1.385, Plu.2.994b, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.27.5: metaph., νοήματα ἐ. ὡς ἐν ποταμῷ τῷ λόγῳ Ph.1.693:—later in Act., Gal.*UP*15.5, prob. in Lib.*Decl*.32.20: metaph., Gal.2.461.

ἔννιον, τό, *handle of an oar*, Hsch.

ἔννιος, wd. of unkn. meaning, Hdn.*fr*.p.27 H.

ἐννιτρόγεως, ων, *with soil impregnated with nitre*, Hero *Geom*.23.68.

Ἐννοδία, v. ἐνόδιος.

ἐννοαί· πηγαί Hsch. (La.) (cod. ἐννοιαί, cf. ἐνναία, νόα).

ἐννοέω, Ion. aor. 1 part. ἐννώσας Hdt.1.68, 86: pf. ἐννένωκα Id.3.6:—Att. also Dep. **ἐννοοῦμαι,** with aor. 1 Pass. ἐνενοήθην:—*have in one's thoughts, consider, reflect*, ἐ. ὅτι .. Id.1.86, etc.; ἐ. ὡς .. Pl.*Ap*.40c; εἴτε .. Id.*Phd*.74a; ἐ. μή .. *take thought, be anxious* lest .., X.*An*.4.2.13, etc.; ἐννοούμενοι μὴ οὐκ ἔχοιεν ib. 3.5.3; ἐννοούμενοι (v.l. -οῦντες) οἷα πεπονθὼς ἦ Lys.9.7: abs., ὧδε γὰρ ἐννόησον Pl.*Prt*.324d; also τέκνων ἐννοουμένη πέρι E.*Med*.925.

2. c. acc., *reflect upon, consider*, τὰ λεγόμενα Hdt.1.68, cf. 3.6; τοῦτ' ἐννοοῦμαί πως ἐγώ Eup.11.6 D.; ἐ. τὸ γιγνόμενον, ὅτι .. Pl.*Tht*.161b, cf. S.*Ant*.61; τοῦτ' ἐννοεῖαθ', ὅταν πορθῆτε γαῖαν, εὐσεβεῖν Id.*Ph*.1440; ταῦτ' ἐννοήσασ' (v.l. ἐννοηθεῖσ') E.*Med*.882, cf. 900; γένος ἐπιεικὲς ἀθλίως διατιθέμενον Pl.*Criti*.121b.

3. c. gen., *take thought for*, μητρὸς οὐδὲν ἐννοούμενοι κακῶν E.*Med*.47; ἐνενόησεν αὐτῶν καὶ ὡς .. he *took note of* them that .., X.*Cyr*.5.2.18; *notice*, ἐννενόηκας τῶν λεγομένων πονηρῶν, σωφῶν δέ, ὡς .. Pl.*R*.519a; ἐννενόηκά σου λέγοντος ὅτι .. Id.*Hp.Mi*.309e, cf. *Tht*.168c; ἔκ τινος ἐννοεῖσθαι *draw conclusions* from .., Id.*Hp.Ma*.295c.

II. *understand*, εἰ σὺ μὴ τόδ' ἐννοεῖς, ἐγὼ λέγω σοι A.*Ag*.1088 (lyr.); οὐ γὰρ ἐννοῶ S.*OT*559, *Ph*.28: c. part., ἐννοοῦμαι φαῦλος οὖσα E.*Hipp*.435.

III. *intend* to do, c. inf., ἐννοεῖς ἡμᾶς προδοῦναι S.*OT*330, cf. LXXJu.9.5, Aristeas133: c. acc. rei, S.*Aj*.115.

IV. *think of, invent*, Id.*Tr*.578; ὁδόν X.*An*.2.2.10; μηχανήν Pl.*Lg*.798b.

V. *form a notion of*, τι, Id.*Phd*.730 sq.; *suppose*, ὃ δ' ὑμεῖς ἐννοεῖτε, ὅτι .. X.*An*.6.1.29.

VI. of words, *mean, signify*, τί σοι ἄλλο ἐννοεῖ .. τὸ ῥῆμα*;* Pl.*Euthd*.287c codd.

ἐννοημα, ατος, τό, *notion, concept*, Arist.*Metaph*.981[a]6, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.5 U., LXXSi.21.11, Aristeas189, D.H.*Comp*.25, Plot.6.6.12, etc.; *object of thought*, Zeno *Stoic*.1.19, etc.

ἐννοημᾰτικός, ή, όν, *notional*, *Stoic*.2.75; *subjective*, Ascl. *in Metaph*.106.26; opp. οὐσιώδης, Gal.1.306. Adv. -κῶς Ascl. *in Metaph*.106.27, Procl.*in Prm*.p.632 S.; gloss on ἐμθαντικῶς, *EM*330.53.

II. *inventive*, Vett.Val.42.33. Adv. -κῶς Id.166.7.

ἐννοησις, εως, ἡ, *consideration*, Pl.*R*.407c.

ἐννοητέον, *one must consider*, Id.*Lg*.636c.

ἐννοητικός, ή, όν, *thoughtful*, Arist.*Phgn*.813[a]29.

ἔννοια, ἡ, (νοῦς) *act of thinking, reflection, cogitation* (συντονία διανοίας Pl.*Def*.414a): ἄξιον ἐννοίας Id.*Lg*.657a, al.

2. *notion, conception*, χρόνου ἔννοια Id.*Ti*.47a; ἐν ταῖς περὶ τὸ ὂν .. ἐννοίαις Id.*Phlb*.59d; ἔ. λαβεῖν to form *an idea*, opp. αἴσθησιν λαβεῖν, Id.*Phd*.73c; τοῦ καλοῦ ἔ. ἔχειν Arist.*EN*1179[b]15; ἐννοίας χαριν λέγειν Id.*Metaph*.1073[b]12; ἔννοιαι, opp. φαντασίαι, αἰσθήσεις, Id.*MA*701[b]17; κατὰ ἀθρόαν ἔ. Epicur.*Ep*.1p.23 U. (but κατὰ πᾶσαν ἔ. θυμοῦ every *kind, variety* of anger, Phld.*Ir*.p.90 W.); δοξαστικαὶ ἔ. Epicur.*Sent*.24; εἰς ἔ. ἔρχεσθαί τινος Plb.1.57.4; εἰς ἔ. τινὸς ἄγειν τινά ib. 49.10; ἡ κοινὴ ἔ. the common *notion*, Id.10.27.8; κοιναὶ ἔ. *axioms*, heading in Euc.; general *ideas*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.154, etc.; ψιλὴ ἔ. mere, i.e. vague, *notion*, Simp.*in Ph*.18.1.

3. *intent*, E.*Hel*.1026; ἔννοιαν λαβεῖν form *a design*, Id.*Hipp*.1027; *intention* of a testator, Is.1.13; ἔ. ἔχειν περί τι Pl.*Lg*.769e; ἔ. ἐμποιεῖν put an *idea* into one's head, Isoc.5.150; ἔ. ἐμπίπτει τινί X.*An*.3.1.13.

4. *good sense, better judgement*, παρὰ τὴν ἔννοιαν Pl.2.1077d.

II. *sense* of a word, D.C.69.21.

III. Rhet., *thought*, opp. *diction* (λέξις), Hermog.*Id*.2.4, cf. *Prog*.6.

ἐννοιάδες αἶγες, αἳ μὴ κορύπτουσιν, Hsch. (post ἐνοῖ).

ἐννόμιος, ον, *of* or *for pasturage*, ὅσ' ἄλλα ἐ. (sc. χωρία) *IG*2.1059.13 (iv B.C.), cf. *OGI*55.14 (Telmessus, iii B.C.); τὸ ἐ. *dues paid for pasturage*, *IG*2.584*c*7, 7.3171.49 (Orchom. Boeot.), *Inscr.Délos*353 *A* 34 (iii B.C.), *PSI*4.368.4 (iii B.C.), *OGI*629.173 (Palmyra, ii A.D.), etc.

ἐννομολέσχης, ου, ὁ, *prater about laws*, Timo 25.

ἔννομος, ον, *ordained by law, lawful, legal*, Pi.*O*.7.84; [χθονὸς αἶσα] Id.*P*.9.57; δίκα A.*Supp*.384 (lyr.), cf. E.*Ph*.1651, etc.; ἔννομα πείσονται they will suffer *lawful punishment*, Th.3.67; ἔ. ὁμολογία, πολιτεία, Pl.*Lg*.921c, Aeschin.1.5; σὺμ ψάφοις ταῖς ἐ. *Supp.Epigr*.2.277 (Delph., ii B.C.); ἐκκλησία *IG*9(1).3 (Locr.), Act.Ap.19.39; ἡλικία, χρόνοι, *POxy*.247.12 (i A.D.), *Michel*468.29 (ii B.C.). Adv. -μως, ζημιοῦσθαι, διοικεῖσθαι, Lys.9.12, 30.35, cf. D.C.56.7: Comp. -ώτερον *POxy*.1204.24 (iii A.D.).

2. of persons, *keeping within the law, upright, just*, A.*Supp*.404 (lyr.), Pl.*R*.424e; also, *subject to the law*, μὴ ὢν ἄνομος Θεοῦ, ἀλλ᾽ ἔ. Χριστοῦ 1Ep.Cor.9.21.

II. (νέμομαι) *feeding in*, i.e. *inhabiting*, οἳ γᾶς τότ᾽ ἦννομοι A.*Supp*.565 (lyr.).

ἔννοος, ον, always contr. **ἔννους,** ουν, *thoughtful, shrewd, sensible*, νηπίους ὄντας τὸ πρὶν ἔννους ἔθηκα A.*Pr*.444, cf. S.*OT*916; οὐδεὶς ἔ. ἐφάπτεται μαντικῆς ἐνθέου Pl.*Ti*.71e; ἔ. γίγνομαι I come *to my senses*, E.*Ba*.1270, D.31.2; ἔ. γεγονέναι ὅτι .. to be *aware* that .., Lys.10.20: Sup. ἐννούστατος Hsch.

II. *intellectual*, ζωή Plot.6.2.21.

ἔννος, v. ἔνος (B).

ἐννοσία· ἀλογία, ἀργία, Hsch.

Ἐννοσίγαιος [σῐ], ὁ, Ep. for Ἐνοσίγ-, *Earth-shaker*, as a name of Poseidon, Il.13.43, al., Mosch.2.149, Nonn.*D*.36.126, etc.: **ἐνοσί-,** Luc.*JTr*.9.

Ἐννοσίδᾱς [ῐ], α, ὁ, Dor. for Ἐννοσίγαιος, Pi.*P*.4.33, *Pae*.4.41.

ἔννοσις, v. ἔνοσις.

ἐννοσίφυλλος [ῐ], ον, = εἰνοσίφυλλος, Ep. for ἐνοσιφ-: ἀήτα Simon.41.

ἔννοσος, ον, *morbid*, σαπρία Aët.7.11.

ἐννοσσεύω, v. ἐννεοσσεύω.

ἐννοσσοποιέομαι, Med., *make oneself a nest on*, LXX4Ma.14.16.

ἐννότιος, α, ον, *wet, moist*, Call.*Fr*.350.

ἐννοχλέω, poet. for ἐνοχλέω, Theoc.29.36.

ἔννυθεν· ἐκέχυντο, Hsch.

ἐννυκτερεύω, *pass the night in*, ἐν τῇ χώρᾳ Plb.3.22.13: abs., Hld.3.4.

2. *stand for a night*, of preparations, Dsc.2.76.9, Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.7, Gal.13.1046.

ἕννῡμι or **ἐννύω** (Hsch., cf. ἀμφι-, καθ-), Ion. **εἵνυμι, εἱνύω** (cf. ἐπι-, κατα-): fut. ἕσω (ἀμφι-) Od.5.167, Ep. ἕσσω 16.79, etc.: Ep. aor. ἕσσα Il.5.905 (the common form only in compd. ἀμφι-έσαιμι, ἀμφι-έσασα):—Med., ἐννῠμαι Od.6.28: impf. ἕννῠτο 5.230: Ep. fut. ἑσσομαι (ἐπιϝ-, ἐφ-) Pi.*N*.11.16, A.R.1.691: aor. (ἀμφὶ) .. ἕσατο Il.14.178, Ep. (ἐπὶ) .. ἕσσαντο ib. 350: Ep. 3 sg. (ἀμφὶ) .. ἐέσσατο 10.23, Od.14.529 Arc.3 sg. aor. subj. ϝέσ̄ετοι (unless = ϝέσ̆ετοι, subj. of pres. *ϝέστοι, cf. ἐπίεσται s.v. ἐπιέννυμι) *SEG*11.1112 (Pheneos, *c*.500 B.C.):—Pass., pf. εἷμαι, εἷται, 19.72, 11.191, but 2 sg. ἕσσαι 24.250, 3 sg. ἕσται (ἐπι-) Orac.ap.Hdt.1.47: plpf.2 sg. ἕσσο Il.3.57, Od.16.199, 3 sg. ἕστο Il.23.67, Ep. ἕεστο 12.464, 3 dual ἕσθην 18.517, 3 pl. εἵατο ib. 596; part. εἱμένος (v. infr.). (*ves-*, cf. Lat. *vestis*, Skt. *vá́ste*, 'clothes himself': ϝεσ- in βέστον, γεστία, γέστρα (qq. vv.), cf. ϝῆμα *Leg.Gort*.3.38.):—*put clothes on* another, c. dupl. acc., κεῖνός σεχλαῖνάν τε χιτῶνά τε ἕσσει he *will clothe* thee *in* cloak and frock, Od.15.338, cf. 16.79; χαρίεντα δὲ εἵματα ἕσσε Il.5.905.

II. Med. and Pass., c. acc. rei only, *clothe oneself in, put on, wear*, κακὰ δὲ χροῒ εἵματα εἷμαι Od.23.115; χλαίνας εὖ εἱμένοι 15.331; freq. of armour, ἕσσαντο περὶ χροῒ νώροπα χαλκόν Il.14.383, etc.; [ἀσπίδας] ἑσσάμενοι, of tall shields which *covered* the whole person, ib. 372; [ξυστὰ] κατὰ στόμα εἱμένα χαλκῷ shafts *clad* with brass at their point, 15.389; of any covering, *wrap, shroud oneself in*, χλαίνας .. καθύπερθεν ἕσασθαι, of bed-clothes, Od.4.299; ἐπὶ δὲ νεφέλην ἕσσαντο Il.14.350; ἠέρα ἑσσαμένω ib. 282; εἱμένος ὤμοιιν νεφέλην 15.308: metaph., λάϊνον ἕσσο χιτῶνα thou *hadst been clad* in coat of stone, i.e. stoned, 3.57; τὸν ἀεὶ κατὰ γᾶς σκότον εἱμένος S.*OC*1701; τρυχηρὰ πορὶ τρυχηρὸν εἱμένην χρόα λακίσματ᾽ E.*Tr*.496: metaph. also, φρεσὶν εἱμένος ἀλκήν Il.20.381.—Twice in Trag., elsewh. in Compds., as always in Prose.

ἐννῠχεύω, *to sleep in* or *on*, τῷ σηκῷ Plu.2.434e: metaph., Ἔρως, ὃς ἐν μαλακαῖς παρειαῖς νεάνιδος ἐννυχεύεις S.*Ant*.784 (lyr.).

II. *sink*, of a star, Babr.124.16.

ἐννῠχιος [ῠ], α, ον Hes.*Th*.10, etc.; ος, ον S.*Aj*.180 (lyr.): (νύξ):—*by night, at night*, ἐ. προμολών Il.21.37; [νῆες] ἐννύχιαι κατάγοντο Od.3.178; ἐννύχιαι στεῖχον Hes. l.c.; ἐ. μέλπεσθαι Pi.*P*.3.79; ἐ. τέρψις S.*Aj*.1203 (lyr.); Ῥιπαί *gloom-encompassed*, Id.*OC*1248 (lyr.); φροντίδες Ar.*Eq*.1290, etc.: neut. as Adv., dub. in Parrhas.3.

II. ἐννυχίων ἄναξ᾽ Αἰδωνεῦ king *of those who dwell in the realms of Night*, S.*OC*1558 (lyr.); cf. sq. II.

III. ἐννύχιον κρύπτεις· σκοτεινῶς καὶ δολίως, τινὲς δὲ ἐμμύχιον ἐν τῷ μυχῷ Hsch. cf. Call.*Aet*.3.1.21.

ἔννῠχος, ον, = foreg., ἄγγελος ἦλθε .. ἔννυχος Il.11.716, cf. Maiist.16; ἔ. κοῖται Pi.*P*.11.25; ὄψεις A.*Pr*.645: neut. pl. as Adv., ἔννυχα λίαν ἀναστάς Ev.Marc.1.35: Comp. -ώτερον Aesop.110.

II. epith. of Hades, S.*Tr*.501 (lyr.).

ἔννωθρος, ον, *dazed*, Dsc.1.31.

ἐννῶσαι, -νώσας, Ion. aor. 1 inf. and part. of ἐννοέω (q.v.).

ἐννωτίζομαι, *carry on one's back*, Tz.*H*.4.5.

ἐνό, ἔνο, Dor. and Aeol., = ἔνι, Axiop.1.5, cf. *An.Ox*.1.176; graffito in *ZPE*12.268 (Sicily, *c*.420 B.C.)

ἐνόβρυζος, ον, *pure, assayed*, χρυσός dub. in *POxy*.1430.16 (iv A.D.).

ἔνογκος, ον, *swollen*, φλέβες Steph.*in Hp*.1.206 D.

II. *possissing bulk, corporeal*, Porph.*Sent*.27; τὸ ἔ. καὶ διαστατόν Iamb.*Comm.Math*.8.

ἐνοδιάζω, app. = ἐφοδιάζω, τὸ ὀφῖλον τούτοις ἐνοδιάζζεσθαι ἀργύριον παραδόντω, (sic) *Lindos*419.70 (i A.D.).

ἐνόδιος, α, ον, Ep. **εἰνόδιος,** η, ον Il.16.260, and so Trag. in lyr., in fem. εἰνοδία: Thess. **Ἐννοδία** *IG*9(2).358, 1286; later ος, ον Paus.3.14.9:—*in* or *on the way*, σφήκεσσιν ἐοικότες .. εἰνοδίοις like wasps *that have their nests by the way-side*, Il.16.260; ἐ. σύμβολοι omens *seen on the way*, portending good or ill success, A.*Pr*.487; πόλεις Plu.*Aem*.8; στάσεις σκηνῶν Id.*Ant*.9; ὅπλα *for use by the way*, D.H.4.48; οἳ πρῶτοι κακοεργὸν ἐχαλκεύσαντο μάχαιραν εἰνοδίην i.e. the highwayman's knife, Arat.132.

2. Subst. ἐνόδια, τά, *nets for stopping the pathways*, X.*Cyn*.6.9.

b. *blisters caused by walking*, Thphr.*Sud*.15.

II. epith. of divinities, who had their statues *by the way-side* or *at cross-roads*, most freq. of Hecate, εἰνοδίας Ἑκάτης S.*Fr*.535.2; also of Persephone, ἐνοδία θεός Id.*Ant*.1199; εἰνοδία θυγάτηρ Δάματρος E.*Ion*1048; δαίμων ἐνοδία *IG*14.1390; and Ἐνοδία alone, Ἐπάγαθος δῶρον Ἐννοδίᾳ *SEG*31.1584; w. epiths., Ἐννοδίας Μυκαικᾶς *IGC*p.11.28 (Larissa), Ἐ. Ἀστικά *IG*9(2).575, etc., Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.1, E.*Hel*.570, *AP*6.109 (Antiphil.), *IG* ll.cc.; ἡ Ἐνόδιος Paus. l.c., v.l. in Hp. l.c.; also of Hermes, Theoc.25.4, etc.

ἐνοδῖτις, εως, ἡ, = ἐνοδία, Orph.*H*.72.2.

ἔνοδμος, ον, (ὀδμή) *strong-smelling, pungent*, Nic.*Th*.41.

ἔνοδος, ἡ, prob. Thess. for εἴσοδος, *way in, entrance*, *IGC*p.11.14 (Larissa).

ἑνοείδεια, ἡ, *singleness*, Steph.*in Rh*.318.28.

ἑνοειδής, ές, *single, simple*, φωνή Nicom.*Harm*.12.

II. *resembling, having the form of unity*, Plot.6.9.5, Jul.*Or*.4.139b, al., Procl.*in Prm*.p.540 S., etc.; opp. πληθοειδής, Dam.*Pr*.45: Comp., ib. 38, Procl.*Inst*.62: Sup., Id.*in R*.1.117. Adv. -δῶς Jul.*Or*.4.143b, Nicom.*Ar*.1.6, Iamb.*Myst*.1.3, Dam.*Pr*.237.

ἐνοιδέω, *swell up in*, Hp.*Hum*.8 vulg., Antyll.ap.Orib.7.16.6: metaph. of the wounds of love, Plu.*Fr*.25.4.

ἐνοιδής, ές, *swollen*, Nic.*Al*.422.

ἐνοιδίσκομαι, = ἐνοιδέω, of vine-buds, Gal.12.187.

ἐνοικάδιος, ον, = ἐνοικίδιος, γαλεοί Aret.*CD*1.4.

ἐνοικειος, ον, *contained in a house*: τὰ ἐ. *furniture, contents of a house*, *Rev.Ét.Gr*.32.171 (Delos, iv/iii B.C.).

ἐνοικειόω, *introduce among*, τὴν ἐπιείκειαν .. τοῖς ἀνθρώποις D.S.1.93:—Pass., *creep in*, τὰ κατὰ μικρὸν-ούμενα πάθη Plu.2.960a.

II. *to be related*, τινί LXXEs.8.1.

ἐνοικέτις, ιδος, ἡ, *she who inhabits*, ἐ. τῶν νήσων ἡ Ἀφροδίτη Suid.

ἐνοικέω, *dwell in*, c. dat. loci, Θήβαις E.*HF*1282, etc.; χάρα καλὴ ὥστε ἐ. X.*An*.5.6.25; κατὰ στέγην E.*Alc*.1051; ἐνταῦθα Ar.*Nu*.95: abs., οὔ τι γὰρ κεκτήμεθ᾽ .. αὐτό (sc. τὸ σῶμα), πλὴν ἐνοικῆσαι βίον .. we possess it not, save *to dwell in* during life, E.*Supp*.535, cf. *Leg.Gort*.4.34, *IG*12(5).568, 1100 (Ceos, v B.C.); [Θυρέαν] ἔδοσαν ἐνοικεῖν *dwell in*, Th.4.56, cf. Hdt.2.178.

2. *to be present at*, συνελύσει *PMasp*.3.10 (vi A.D.).

3. metaph., *dwell upon*, '*be at home in*', ἐν τοῖς φυσικοῖς Arist.*GC*316[a]6; τοῖς συγγράμμασιν Clearch.45.

II. c. acc., *inhabit*, Th.1.18, S.*OC*1533, etc.: abs., οἱ ἐνοικοῦντες *the inhabitants*, Hdt.2.66, cf. 1.4, Th.1.91, Arist.*Pol*.1330[b]8.

ἐνοικήσιμος, ον, *habitable*, Sch.S.*OC*27.

ἐνοικησις, εως, ἡ, *dwelling in* a place, Th.2.17, D.H.2.1.

II. *right of occupation*, οἴκου *BGU*1115.39 (i B.C.), etc.

ἐνοικήτειρα, ἡ, *inhabitant* (fem.), [πό]ντου .. ἐνοικήτιραι .. [Ν]ηρῇδες epigr. in *Inscr.Cret*.3.iv 37.1.

ἐνοικητήριον, τό, *abode*, Poll.1.73.

ἐνοικήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *inhabitant*, St.Byz. s.v. Πικεντία.

ἐνοικί, Adv. *in the house, at home*, Hdn.*Epim*.255.

ἐνοικιάζω, *let*, *PLond*.1735.11 (vi A.D.), v. *Kapsomenakis* 97.

ἐνοικίδιος, ον or α, ον, *domestic*, ὄρνιθες Poll.10.156.

ἐνοικίζω, *settle in* a place, *plant, fix in*, A.*Fr*.252; παρά τισί τι ἐ. Pl.*Epin*.978c:—Med., ἀλλοεθνεῖς -ισάμενοιγυναῖκας J.*AJ*11.54:—Pass., *take up one's abode in* a piace, Hdt.1.68 (so in aor. Med., Th.6.2); also, = ἐνοικέω I. 3, ἐπιτηδεύμασι Pl.*Ax*.371c.

2. *introduce* a tenant into premises, ἐ. καὶ ἐξοικίζειν *BGU*1116.18 (i B.C.).

ἐνοικιολὸγος, ὁ, *rent-collector*, Artem.3.41, *BGU*3, etc.

ἐνοικιος, ον, *in the house, keeping at home*, ἐ. ὄρνις *dunghill* cock, A.*Eu*.886.

II. as Subst.,

1. ἐνοίκιον, τό, *house-rent*, Lys.*Fr*.27, Is.6.21, D.48.45, *AP*11.251 (Nicarch.), Plu.*Sull*.1: pl., *BCH*6.10 (Delos, ii B.C.), Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.20, *POxy*.104.15 (i A.D.): metaph., τῷ σώματι τελεῖ ἐ. ἡ ψυχή Thphr.ap.Plu.2.135e; *rent* in general, ἀποθήκης, θησαυροῦ, *BGU*32.3, *PTeb*.520.

b. *allowance in lieu of quarters*, *IG*11(2).144.27 (Delos, iv B.C.).

2. ἐνοίκιον, τό, *dwelling*, D.P.668.

ἐνοικισμα, ατος, τό, *dwelling*, Suid. s.v. ἐναύλισμα, *PMich*. III188.16 (ii A.D.).

ἐνοικισμός, ὁ, *right of occupation*, οἰκίας *POxy*.104.21 (i A.D.), cf. 1641.7 (i A.D.).

ἐνοικοδομέω, *build in* a place, [τῇ νήσῳ] πύργον Th.3.51; [ἐν τῇΑακωνικῇ] τείχισμα Id.8.4; θύρετρον *BCH*6.24 (Delos, ii B.C.):—Pass., ἐν τῇ Μιλήτῳ φρούριον Th.8.84:—Med., ἐ. τεῖχος *build oneself* a fort *there*, Id.3.85.

II. *build up, block up*, τὰς θύρας τῶν οἰκιῶν *PPetr*.2p.28; θυρίδα Arr.*An*.6.29.10; εἴσοδον D.S.11.45; πυλίδα τινὰ ἐνῳκοδομημένην Th.6.51 (or perh. *built into* the wall), cf. Polyaen.1.40.4; φάραγξ -μημένη D.S.3.37.

ἐνοικοδόμημα, ατος, τό, *building in a place*, cj. in Pl.*Lg*.760e (pl., codd. ἐν οἰκοδ-).

ἐνοικοδομία, ἡ, *walling*, φρέατος *Jahresh*.11.63 (Theangela).

ἐνοικολογέω, *receive rent*, *PFlor*.1.7 (ii A.D.): c. acc., *receive rent for*, οἰκίας *PLond*.5.1708.39 (vi A.D.).

ἐνοικολόγος, ὁ, *rent-collector*, *POxy*.2008.1, *PKlein Form*.87.2.

ἐνοικονομέω, *supply, furnish*, τῆς φύσεως τὸ γάλα ἐ. Sor.1.87.

ἔνοικος, ον, *inhabitant*, A.*Supp*.611, etc.; ἔ. θεός Hierocl.*in CA*11p.441 M.: mostly c. gen. loci, *ingabitant of* a place, A.*Pr*.415 (lyr.), S.*Tr*.1092, Th.4.61, etc.: c. dat., *dweller in* a place, Pl.*Criti*.113c; ἑσμὸς τεχνιτῶν ἔνοικος πόλει Limen.20.

b. *worker in an establishment*, Just.*Nov*.43.1.2.

2. Pass., *dwelt in*, Παλλάδος ἔνολκα μέλαθρα E.*Ion*235 (lyr.) (nisi leg. Παλλάδι συν-)

ἐνοικουρέω, *keep house*, of a garrison, ἐν .. D.H.6.3: metaph., ἡ μνήμη ἐνοικουροῦσα Luc.*Philops*.39.

ἔνοινος, ον, *full of wine*, Longus2.1.

ἐνοινοφλύω, *prate in one's cups*, Luc.*Lex*.14 (dub.l.).

ἐνοινοχοέω, *pour in wine*, c. acc. cogn., οἶνον ἐνοινοχοεῦντες v.l. in Od.3.472; νέκταρ ἐνῳνοχόει v.l. ant. in Il.4.3.

ἐνοκλάζω, *squat upon*, τοῖς ὀπισθίοις of a dog, Philostr.Jun.*Im*.3.

ἔνολβος, ον, *prosperous, wealthy*, Man.4.85.

ἐνολισθάνω, later **-αίνω,** aor. 2 ἐνώλισθον, *fall in*, of the ground, χάσμασι πολλοῖς Plu.*Cim*.16; *slip and fall*, of birds, Id.*Pomp*.25.

ἐνόλμιον, τό, part of the ὅλμος (in a reed-pipe, v. ὅλμος II 5), Hsch. s.v. καταστομίς (ἐνόλβιον cod.).

ἔνολμος, ον, (ὅλμος) *sitting on the tripod*, epith. of Apollo, S.*Fr*.1044 (ἐνολμίς *Et.Gen*.).

ἐνομήρης, ες, = ὁμήρης ἐν .., *joined*, Nic.*Al*.238; cf. Hsch. s.v. ἐμπήρους.

ἐνομῑλέω, = ὁμιλέω ἐν .., D.C.43.15; τοῖς ἀνθρωπείοις καὶ φθαρτοῖς Ph.1.363, al.

II. *to be well acquainted with*, πολλὰ τοῖς Πόρθων ἤθεσιν ἐνωμιληκώς Plu.*Ant*.41.

III. Pass., *to be made familiar*, εὐθὺς ἐκ παιδίων -ημέναι δόξαι Polystr.p.32 W.

ἐνομμᾰτίζω, = ἐνομματόω, *Hymn.Is*.18 (Maroneia).

ἐνομμᾰτόω, *to furnish with eyes*, Ph.1.586, al.:—Pass., ib. 540, al.

ἐνόμνῡμαι, Med., *make an affidavit*, ὑπέρ τινων *PHal*.1.71 (iii B.C.):—Pass., μαρτυρίαι ἐνομωμοσ μέναι *sworn* depositions, ib. 77. (Act. dub. in *Schwyzer*167[a](3).)

ἐνομόργνῡμι, *wipe on*:—Med., *impress*, τῷ ἐπιπέδῳ γραμμήν Plu.2.1081b; ἐνομόρξασθαι [τῇ ψυχῇ τὰ τῶν πολλῶν πάθη] *impress* the feelings of the vulgar *upon* it, Id.*Cic*.32.

ἐνονυχίζει· ἀποδέχεται *EM*344.41, *AB*258.

ἐνόπη, ἡ, *ear-ring*, S.*Fr*.54.

ἐνοπὴ, ἡ, (ἐνέπω) *crying, shouting*, as of birds, Τρῶες μὲν κλαγγῇ τ' ἐνοπῇ τ' ἴσαν, ὄρνιθες ὥς Il.3.2; esp. *war-cry, bettle-shout*, μάχη ἐνπή τε 12.35, 16.246, etc. (hence, *battle*, *AP*163 (Mel.)); also, *cry* of sorrow, ἐνοπήν τε γόον τε Il.24.160; *wild cry*, ἐν Θρυγίαισι βοαῖς ἐνοπαῖσί τε E.*Ba*.159 (lyr.).

2. generally, *voice*, ἐνοπήν τε πυθοίμην Od.10.147; Θοίβου .. γλώσσης ἐνοπαί E.*El*.1302 (anap.), cf. *Hyps*.*Fr*.11(9).13 (lyr.); νύχιοι ἐ. Id.*IT*1277 (lyr.); ταύρων ἐ. Nic.*Th*.171, Emp.62.8 D.-K.

3. of things, *sound*, αὐλῶν συρίγγων τ' ἐνοπήν Il.10.13; ἰαχήν τ' ἐνοπήν τε, of thunder, Hes.*Th*.708; κιθάρας ἐ. E.*Ion*882 (anap.); σαρκῶν ἐ. ἠδ' ὀστέων *crushing*, Pi.*Fr*.168.—Ep. and Lyr. word, used by E. in lyr.

ἐνόπιος, v. ἐνώπιος.

ἐνοπλίζω, *adapt to* .., ὠλέναις πλάτην Lyc.205.

II. Med., *arm oneself*, Ath.1.16a:—Pass., pf. part. -ωπλισμένος *armed*, Aq.Ex.13.18.

ἐνοπλιος, ον, (ὅπλον) = ἔνοπλος, ἔρις Gorg.*Fr*.6; πρύλις Call.*Dian*.241; ἐπιστήμη D.H.20.2; πυρρίχη Anon.Vat.64: δρόμος *Didyma*201.14, neut. as Adv., ἐλέλιξεν ἐνόπλιον Call.*Del*.137.

II. ἐνόπλιος (with or without ῥυθμός), ὁ, '*martial*' *rhythm*, X.*An*.6.11, etc.; ῥυθμὸς κατ' ἐνόπλιον Ar.*Nu*.651; ἐ. σύνθετος Pl.*R*.400b; also νόμς Epich.75; ἀγωνία Phld.*Hom*.p.280.; ἐ. μέλη Ath.14.630f; Κουρήτων ἐ. παίγνια Pl.*Lg*.796b; θεῖν τὸν ἐ. Him.*Or*.2.20: hence ἐνόπλια παίζειν Pi.*O*.13.86.—On the ῥυθμὸς κατ' ἐνόπλιον, v. Sch.Pi.*P*.2.127, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.651.

III. ἐνόπλιον, τό, *contest in arms*, of a race of war-chariots, *SIG*802*A*10 (i A.D.).

ἐνοπλισμός, ὁ, mistranslation of Hebr. *ḥōmeš* 'belly' (*ḥāmuš* = 'in battle-array'), Aq.2Ki.2.23, 3.27.

ἐνοπλος, ον, *in arms, armed*, Tyrt.16, S.*OT*469 (lyr.), E.*HF*1164, *PGurob*1.7 (iii B.C.), D.H.5.28, Heraclit.*Incred*.19, etc.; κινήσεις τῶν ἐ. δραματικῶν Phld.*Mus*.p.15 K.

II. *containing arms* or *armed men*, of the Trojan horse, E.*Tr*.520 (lyr.).

III. εἰκὼν ἔ., = Lat. *imago clipeata*, *representation on a shield*, *IPE*1.185 (Cherson., ii B.C.).

IV. Adv. -ως Hsch. s.v. περιχορίζειν.

ἐνοποιέω, *combine in one, unite*, Arist.*de An*.410[b]11:—Pass., Plb.8.4.11.

II. *unify*, τὸ διακεκριμέονον Dam.*Pr*.391:—Pass., ὑπό τινος Procl.*in Prm*.p.541 S.

ἐνοποιός, όν, *combining in one, uniting*, λόγος Arist.*Metaph*.1045[b]17, cf. Porph.*Intr*.6.23.

II. *creating unity*, Procl.*Inst*.13, Dam.*Pr*.33, cf. 298. Adv. -ῶς Ascl. *in Metaph*.439.25.

ἐνοπτιλίζειν· ἐμβλέπειν, Hsch.

ἔνοπτος, ον, *visible in* a thing, Arist.*Pr*.865[b]17.

ἐνοπτρίζω, *reflect*, Damian.*Opt*.10:—Pass., *to be seen as in a mirror*, Porph.*Marc*.13, Olymp.*in Mete*.230.17:—Med., *see as in a mirror*, ἑαυτούς Ph.1.451, cf. Plu.2.696a; τὸ τῆς ἀληθείας κάλλος Hierocl.*in CAPraef*.p.416 M.

ἐνοπτρικοί, οἱ, *optical geometers*, Alex.Aphr.*in Mete*.141.17, Olymp.*in Mete*.69.18.

II. neut. pl. ἐνοπτ‹ρ›ικά, τά, title of work by Philip of Opus, Suid. s.v. φιλόσοφος.

ἐνοπτρισις, εως, ἡ, *representation as in a mirror, reflection*, Plot.3.6.17.

ἐνοπτρον, τό, *mirror*, E.*Hec*.925 (lyr.), *Or*.1112, *Not.Scav*.1920.328: generally, *reflecting surface*, ἐν ὕδατι καὶ τοῖς τοιούτοις ἐ. Arist.*Mete*.345[b]26, cf. 372[a]33.

ἐνόρᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *beholding*, θεοῦ Porph.*Marc*.13.

ἐνόράω, fut. ἐνόψομαι Iamb.*in Nic*.p.38 P.: aor. ἐνεῖδον (q.v.): aor. 1 Pass. ἐνώφθην *Theol.Ar*.30:—*see, remark, observe* something *in* a person or thing, τί τινι Th.3.30, X.*Cyr*.1.4.27, etc.; τιἔν τινι Hdt.1.89, Th.1.95, Lys.33.9 codd.; ἐν γὰρ ρῷ οὐκ ἐνεώρα (sc. τὸ τυραννικόν) Hdt.3.53; ἐν τῷ χαλκίῳ ἐνορῶ γέροντα δειλίας φευξούμενον Ar.*Ach*.1129: c. acc. et fut. part., ἐνεώρα τιμερίην ἐσομένην he *saw* that vengeance would come, Hdt.1.123, al.: c. dat. pers. et part., ἐνορῶ ὑμῖν οὐκ οἵοισί τε ἐσομένοισιπολεμεῖν Id.8.140.β΄:—Pass., Iamb.*in Nic*.p.43.P.

II. *look at, behold*, Arist.*Fr*.153; δεινὸν ἐ. τοῖς παισί Plu.*Publ*.6; ἐνορῶντες ἐςἀλλήλους δεινόν Paus.4.8.2.

ἐνοργείας· τὰς νεοσσείας (Cret.), Hsch., (ἐνορταλίας La.).

ἐνόρειος, ον, (ὄρος) *in the mountains*, prob. for ἐνόριον, Scymm.832.

ἐνορθιάζω, *raise up*, πλέον τῆς φύσεως ἑαυτήν Ph.2.265 (dub.).

ἐνόριος, ον, (ὅρος) *within the boundaries*, Poll.9.8; *on the boundaries*, θεοί Hld.10.1: Subst. ἐνορία, ἡ, *territory* of a city, πόλις καὶ ἐ. *POxy*.1101.5 (iv A.D.), cf. *Cod.Just*.1.2.25.1, etc.

ἐνορκίζομαι, Med., *make* one *swear*, ἐ. τινὶ ποιεῖν τι *IG*12(5).697.4 (Syros); ἐ. τινὶ ὅρκον ib. 9(1).643; (Cephallenia), cf. J.*AJ*8.15.4 (v.l. ἐνωρκήσατο):—later in Act., ἐνορκίζω ὑμᾶς τὸν κύριον ἀναγνωσθῆναι τὴν ἐπιστολήν 1Ep.Thess.5.27; ἐ. ὑμῖν τὸν βασιλέα τῶν δαιμόνων *Tab.Defix.Aud*.26.15 (Cyprus, iii A.D.).

ἐνορκιος, ον, *bound by an oath*, Pi.*O*.2.101, *Inscr.Olymp*.22(f).6 (decree of Megara Hyblaea and Selinous, vi B.C.); *faithful to an oath*, *SEG*30.1117.8, 1118.10 (both Entella, iii B.C.)

II. = ἔνσπονδος, *GDI*3045 (Olympia).

ἔνορκος, ον, *having sworn, bound by oath*, ἔνορκόν τινα θέσθαι to bind one *by oath*, S.*Ph*.811; ἔ. λαμβάνειν τὸν Ἀθηναίων δῆμον Aeschin.90, cf. 2.116, Arist.*Rh*.1396[b]19: c. dat. pers., ἔ. οὐδενί S.*Ph*.72.

2. = ἔνσπονδος, *included in a treaty*, Th.2.72.

II. *that whereto one is sworn*, θεῶν ἔ. δίκη S.*Ant*.369 (lyr.); ἔνορκον [εἶμεν] τοῖς ἐπιϝοίκοις μὴποστᾶμεν *IG*9(1).334.11 (v B.C.); παρακαταθήκην ἔνορκον εἰληρὼς παρὰ τῶν νόμων, of the jurors, D.25.11; ἔ. προσφώνησις *Stud.Pal*.22.184.88 (ii A.D.); ἔνορκόν τι καταστῆσαι Aeschin.2.176; τῷ υἱῷ βουλομένῳ μὴ εἶναι ἔνορκον συμμαχεῖν X.*HG*6.3.18; of a decree, *Rev.Ét.Gr*.24.415 (Itanos, ii B.C.); ἔνορκον ποιεῖσθαι to bind oneself *by oath*, Pl.*Phd*.89c; ἔνορκον ἐποίσει τὴν ψῆφον, Lat. *juratus feret sententiam*, D.H.7.45. Adv. -κως LXXTo.8.20, Ath.6.274e, Poll.1.39; used to express Latin *foederatus*, (πόλεις) ὅσαι ἑαυτὰς ἐγκεχειρίκεσαν ἐπὶ συνθήκαις ἔνορκοι App.*BC*1.102.

b. *consecrated by oath*, λίθος Pl.*Lg*.843a.

ἐνορκόω, *adjure*, *BGU*836.9 (vi A.D.), etc.; ἐνορκῶ σε κατὰ τοῦ πατρός Sch.Luc.*Cat*.23.

ἐνορμάω, *rush in*, εἴς τι Plb.16.28.8 (prob. for ἐνήρμοσεν); ἐνορμῶντα, τά, = πνεύματα (viz. φυσικόν and ψυχικόν), Hp.ap.Gal.7.597 and Pall.*in Hp*.2.200 D. (v.l. in Hp.*Epid*.6.8.7), *rush upon*, w. dat., ἐνθορεῖν καὶ ἐνορμ[ῆσαι τ]οῖς τοῦ Φιττακοῦ νώτ[οις comm.in Alc.306.95 L.-P.

ἐνορμέω, *ride at anchor in* a harbour, Plb.16.29.13: metaph., Ph.1.523:—Med., J.*AJ*15.9.6.

ἐνορμίζω, *bring* a ship *to land*: hence metaph., κύρτον ῥοθίοισι Opp.*H*.3.409:—Med., *enter harbour*, Str.5.4.6, D.H.1.56, Ph.2.8, etc.: metaph., λιμέσιν ἀρετῆς Id.1.688, al.:—also in Pass., ἐκ θυελλῶν ἐνωρμίσθμν Thgn.1274.

ἐνόρμιον (ἐνόρμιν ostr.), τό, *harbour-dues*, *BGU*1834.11 (i B.C.), *PFay*.104.8 (iii A.D.), *Ostr*.263, 304, Hsch. s.v. ἀγκυροβόλῳ δείπνῳ.

ἐνόρμισμα, ατος, τό, *anchorage*, *roadstead*, App.*BC*4.106.

ἐνορμίτης [ῑ], ου, poet. **-τας, αο,** ὁ, *in harbour*, *AP*10.2 (Antip. Sid.), 10.14.9 (Agath.).

ἐνορμος·ἡ ὥρα παρὰ Θετταλοῖς, Hsch.

ἐνόρνῡμι, aor. 1 ἐνῶρσα: Ep. aor. 2 Pass. ἐνῶρτο:—the only two tenses used by Hom.:—*arouse, stir up in* a person, τῇσιν γόον ἐνῶρσεν Il.6.499; [Ἀχαιοῖς] ἀνάλκιδα φύζαν ἐνόρσας 15.62; ἐν δὲ σθένος ὦρσεν ἑκάστῳ 2.451; φόβον τινί 11.544; [μάχαν] (sc. ἄμμιν) Alc.*Supp*.23.12; θάρσος δ' ἐνῶρτε .. στρατῷ E.*Supp*.713:—Pass., *arise in* or *among*, ἐνῶρτο γέλως θεοῖσιν Il.1.599.

ἐνορούω, *leap in* or *upon*, usu. of an assault, c. dat., Τρωσὶ .. ἐνόρουσεν Il.16.783; ὡς δὲ λέων .. αἴγεσιν ἢ ὀΐεσσι .. ἐνορούσῃ 10.486: abs., ἐν δ' Ἀγαμέμνων πρῶτος ὄρουσε 11.217; ὕδωρ ἀνέδην ἐνοροῦον prob. in Hp.*Cord*.2; of fish, νήεσσιν ἐ. Opp.*H*.2.516.

ἐνορταλίας, v. ἐνοργείας.

ἐνορύσσω, *dig*, plpf. Pass. ἐνωρώρυκτο, κολυμβήθρα Philostr.*VA*2.27.

ἐνορχέομαι, = ὀρχέομαι ἐν .., Alciphr.3.65.

ἐνόρχης, ου, ὁ, = ἔνορχος, Ar.*Eq*.1385, al., Arist.*HA*632[a]20; **ἐνορχής,** ές, *SIG*57.20 (*Milet*., vi B.C.).

2. Dor. τὸν ἐνόρχᾱν (acc.), *he goat*, Theoc.3.4 (ἐνόρχαν v.l. ap.Sch.).

3. title of Dionysus at Phigalia, Lyc.212; at Samos, Hsch.

ἐνόρχις, ιος, ὁ, ἡ, Ion. for foreg., Hdt.6.32, 8.105, Luc.*DDeor*.4.1.

II. an unidentified precious stone, *enorchis* (sc. λίθος) *candida est divisisque fragmentis testium effigiem repraesentat*, Plin.*HN*37.159.

ἐνόρχος, ον, (ὄρχις) *with the testicles in, uncastrated, entire*, ἔνορχα .. μῆλ' ἱερεύσειν, i.e. *rams*, Il.23.147; τὰ ἔ. *entire animals*, Hp.*Vict*.2.49; also of palm-trees, Arist.*Fr*.267 codd. Ath.

ἔνος (A), ὁ, *year*, Lyd.*Mens*.4.1, Hsch.

ἔνος (B), η, ον, found only in oblique cases of fem., gen. ἔνης, Ep. ἔνηφι, dat. ἔνῃ, acc. ἔνην, in the sense of εἰς τρίρην. *the day after tomorrow*: ἔςτ' αὔριον ἔς τε ἔνηφιν Hes.*Op*.410 (v.l. ἔς τ' ἔννηφι); gen. ἔνης Ar.*Ec*.796, Dor. ἔνας Theoc.18.14; εἰς ἔνην Ar.*Ach*.172; αὔριον ‹καὶ› τῇ ἔνῃ Antipho 6.21; ἐς ἔνης ἡ prob. l. (for ἐς ἓν ἡ σή) in D.C.47.41; cf. ἔναρ· ἐς τρίτην (Lacon.), Hsch., and v. ἐπέναρ. (Demonstr. stem *eno-* (*ono-*), cf. Umbr. *enom* 'tum', Slav. *onŭ* 'he'.)

ἕνος (C), η, ον (so Att. Inscrr., Ar.*Nu*.1134, Pl.*Cra*.409b; in codd. freq. written **ἕνος,** as Hes.*Op*.770, etc.), *belonging to the former of two periods* (τὸ ἕνον .. τὸ πρότερον καὶ παρεληλυθὸς δηλοῖ, Harp.; ἕνην· τὴν παλαιάν, Suid.), ὁ νόμος ἐπὶ Κρόνου ἕνος (opp. νεωστί) Dam.*Pr*.348: hence, *last year's*, ἕναι ἀρχαί *last year's* magistrates, D.25.20, prob. in Arist.*Pol*.1322[a]12; στρατηγοὶ ἕνοι Id.*Ath*.4.2; Ἑλληνοταμίαι ἕνοι *IG*1.324.26; ἕνης ἐπιφορᾶς ib. 218 i 38; ἓνος [καρπός] *last year's* fruit, Thphr.*HP*3.46; also ἕνος ὄνος *a year old*, *BGU*806: generally, *old, by-gone*, νέον δέ που καὶ ἕνον ἀεί ἐστι περὶ τὴν σελήνην τοῦτο τὸ φῶς Pl.*Cra*.409b:—in Ar.*Ach*.610 ἤδη πεπρέσβευκας σὺ πολιὸς ὢν ἕνῃ, the Sch. takes ἕνῃ as an Adv. = ἐκ πολλοῦ, *long ago*; but the passage is prob. corrupt.

2. ἕνη καὶ νέα (sc. ἡμέρα) *the old and new day*, i.e. *the last day of the month*, *IG*1.374.276, Ar.*Nu*.1134 sq., Lys.23.6: first used by Solon, acc. to Plu.*Sol*.25.4, D.L.1.57; Σκιροφοριῶνος ἕνῃ καὶ νέᾳ *IG*2.916.10, cf. Decr.ap.D.18.29; ἕνη alone, *IG*2.1241.26, 28, Sch.Ar.Nu;1131; but in Hes.*Op*.770 *the first of the month*, (Cf. Lith. *sẽnas* 'old', Lat. *senex*, etc.)

ἐνοσίζεται· τρέμει, σείεται, Cyr.

ἔνοσις, εως, ἡ, *shaking, quake*, Hes.*Th*.681, 849; αἰθερίαι ἐ. E.*Hel*.1363 (lyr.), cf. Orph.*Fr*.285.24; ἔννοσις· κίνησις, Hsch.

II. personified in poet. form Ἔννοσις, prob. in E.*Ba*.585 (lyr.).

Ἐνοσίχθων, ονος, ὁ, *Earth-shaker*, epith. of Poseidon, Il.7.445, al.; Ἐ. alone, 10.89, al.

II. later, as Adj., *earth-stirring*, ἄροτρον Euph.152; σίδηρος Nonn.*D*.2.67.

ἑνότης, ητος, ἡ, (εἷς) *unity*, Arist.*Metaph*.1018[a]7, Ph.222[a]19, Plot.6.6.16, etc.; ἡ ἑ. ἐν ἑτερότητι Porph.*Sent*.36; τοῦ αἵματος Arist.*PA*667[b]30.

II. *union*, συμπάθεια πρὸς ἀλλήλους καὶ ἑ. ἰδιότροπος Epicur.*Ep*.1p.13 U.; τοῦ πνεύματος τῆς πίστεως Ep.Eph.4.3, 13; ἑνότητα ποιεῖν Plu.2.769f.

III. in concrete sense, ἀπογεγεννμένη ἑ. Epicur.*Nat.Herc*.1634.1; τῶν αἰσθητῶν ἑ. Demetr.Lac.1055.7 F., cf. Phld.*Piet*.So (pl.).

ἔνοτος, Aeol., = ἔνατος (q.v.).

ἔνουλα, τά, (οὖλον) *gums inside the teeth*, Poll.2.94.

ἐνουλίζομαι, Pass., *to be curly* of hair, Aristaenet.1.1, Alciphr.*Fr*.5.4, perh. also of a woollen textile, [ζώμ]ατα δύο ἐνουλισ[μένων] Τηνίων *SEG*37.692.43 (Delos, ii B.C.).

ἔνουλον, τό, *wound*, Phld.*D*.1.24.

ἔνουλος, ον, *curled, curly*, πλόκαμοι ἔ. Callistr.*Stat*.3.

ἐνουράνιος [ᾰ], ον, *in heaven, heavenly*, *AP*9.223 (Bianor), Poll.1.23; ἀνάγκη *Sammelb*.5620.9.

ἐνουρέω, aor. 1 ἐνεούρησα Eup.45:—*make water in*, ἔς τι Hdt.1.138, 2.72; εἰς τὰ ὦτα Porph.*Abst*.3.3; ἔν τινι Hermipp.82.1: abs., ὥσπερ ἐνεουρηκότες like *piss-a-beds*, Ar.*Lys*.402, cf. Arist.*Pr*.876^{a}15, Dsc.*Eup*.2.106, Paul.Aeg.3.45.

ἐνουρήθρα, ἡ, or **-ηθρον,** τό, *chamberpot*, S.*Fr*.485.

ἐνουρητής, οῦ, ὁ, = *submeiolus, Gloss*., Sch.Ar.*Eq*.399.

ἐνουσιακῶς, Adv. dub.sens. in *BGU*277 ii 10 (ii A.D., fort. ἐν οὑσιακοῖς).

ἐνουσιόομαι, *acquire substance*, τῇ φύσει τῆς γῆς Dam.*Pr*.74, cf. 81; ὁ τοῦ χρόνου λόγος ἀΐδιος [φύσει] ἐνουσιωμένος Id.ap.Simp.*in Ph*.780.5.

II. *subsist in*, ὁ τοῖς λογικοῖς γένεσιν ἐνουσιωμένος ὅρκος Hierocl.*in CA*2p.422 M.

ἐνουσιος, ον, = συμηυής, Hsch.

2. = πολυκτήμων, Id.

ἐνοφείλω, *owe on securily*, *IG*14.956^{B}16 (iv A.D.): generally, *owe*, *POxy*.986:—Pass., *to be due upon a sccurity*, τινί to one, D.52.10; ἐν οὐσίᾳ *secured on* property, Id.49.45: generally, *to be due, owing*, εἴ τι -οφείλεται *PRev.Laws*18.17, al. (iii B.C.), cf. *IG*2.1134, *PTeb*.17.6 (ii B.C.). etc.

ἐνοφθαλμιάζομαι, Pass., *admit of being inoculated*, Plu.2.640b tit.

ἐνοφθαλμιάω, *cast longing eyes upon*, v.l. for ἐπ, Poll.2.62.

ἐνοφθαλμίζω, *inoculate, bud*, δόνδρον ἓν ἀπὸ πλειόνων Thphr.*CP*5.5.4, cf. *Gp*.10.77.1:—Pass., *Inscr.Délos*366*B*20, Procl.*in Cra*.p.39 P.

ἐνοφθαλμισμός, ὁ, *budding*, *Gp*.10.77.1: pl., Thphr.*CP*1,6.1,2, Plu.2.640b.

ἔνοφρυς, υ, *with bushy cyebrows*, *Gloss*. (dub.).

ἐνοχή, ἡ, *liability, obligation*, *PIand*.48.11 (vi A.D.), etc.; ἀγωγὴ καὶ ἐ. conduct and *responsibility* of a transaction, *POxy*.133.7 (vi A.D.), Just.*Const.* Δέδωκεν 7e; also in uncertain sense, Διονύσις τὴν ἐ. ἀνέθηκα Robert *Hell*.10.14 (Phrygia).

ἐνοχία, ἡ, dub. in *PTeb*.112.10 (ii B.C.), *PMich*. XV740.25 (vi A.D.).

ἐνοχλέω, Aeol. and poet. 2 sg. ἐννοχλεῖς Theoc.29.36: impf. with double augm. ἠνώχλουν X.*Cyr*.5.3.56, Isoc.5.53, etc.: fut. ἐνοχλήσω Id.15.153: aor. ἠνώχλησα D.19.206: pf. ἠνώχληκα Id.21.4:—Pass., fut. -ηχσομαι D.H.10.3, Polystr.p.8 W.; also -ήσομαι (in pass. sense) Id.p.6 W., App.*BC*1.36, Gal.*UP*11.19 (as v.l.): aor. part. ἐνοχληθείς Hp.*Coac*.510: pf. ἠνώχλημαι (παρ-) D.18.50:—*trouble, annoy*, τινά Pl.*Alc*.1.104d. Diod.Com.2.18, X.Men.3.8.2, etc.: simply, *address*, *PMag.Leid.W*.3.34:—Pass., *to be trouble* or *annoved*, X.*Cyr*.5.4.34, D.19.20; ἡ ἐκκλησία ἠνωχλεῖτο Aeschin.2.43; *to be unwell*, *PPetr*.2.25(a).12 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.812.5 (257 B.C.), LXXGe.48.1, al.; of a horse, *PPetr*.3p.73 (iii B.C.); *to be overburdened with work*, *PHamb*.27.18 (iii B.C.), etc.

b. *subject to pressure*, ἐνοχληθέντες παρά τῶν .. ἐπισκόπων *Cod.Just*.1.3.45.7; w. dat., *put pressure* on, Just.*Nov*.80.3.

2. c. dat., *give trouble* or *annoyance to*, Lys.24.21; τοῖς ἀκούουσιν Isoc.4.7; τῇ ὑμετέρᾳ εὐδαιμονίᾳ X.*An*.2.5.12, cf. Amphis15, Epicur.*Nat*.11.10; ἠνώχλει ἡμῖν D.3.5, etc.

3. abs., *to be a trouble, a nuisance*, Hp.*Aph*.2.50, Ar.*Ra*.708, Epicur.*Ep*.3p.61 U., etc.: with neut. Adj., ὅσα .. ἠνώχλησεν all *the trouble* he *has given*, D.21.15: c. part., τὸ δὲ μὴ οὐκ ἠνώχλει λέγων X.*Cyr*.5.3.56.

II. *worry about, fuss over*, τὰς ἀρετὰς τὰς ὑπὸ τούτων ἐνοχλουμένας Diog.Oen.25.—Prose word, sts. used in Com., never in Trag.

ἐνοχλημα, ατος, τό, *trouble, worry*, Epicur.*Fr*.154.

II. Medic., *distress, maiaise*, Apollon.ap.Orib.7.20.3.

ἐνοχλής, ές, *troublesome*, *PLond*.inv.2226.17 (*Pap.Flor*. XIX 517, A.D. 308).

ἐνόχλησις, εως, ἡ, *anniyance*, Philem.92.3 (pl.), *PLond*.3.971.4 (iv A.D.); ἐ. σοφιστικαί Arist.*Int*.17^{a}37, cf. D.L.7.14, 112, Procl.*in Alc*.p.333 C.

ἐνοχλητέον, *one must annoy*, οὐκ ἐ. τῷ θεῷ Max.Tyr.11.4.

ἐνοχοποιέω, *convict*, τινα ἐπί τινι Anon.*in Rh*.237.25.

ἐνοχοποιός, όν, *creating obligations*, *Gloss*.

ἔνοχος, ον, = ἐνεχόμενος, Arc. ἴνοχος *SEG*25.447 (Alipheira, iii B.C.), *held in, bound by*, τοιαύταις δύξαις Arist.*Metaph*.1009^{b}17; ταῖς εἰρημέναις βλάβαις Id.*Pol*.1337^{b}17; [ἔθεσι γεροντικοῖς] Apollod.Com.7.2, abs., *held fast*, of anchor, *AP*7.506 (Leon.Tarent.).

2. c. gen., *connected with*, κοιλίης, Hp.*Ep*.23.

II. as law-term, *liable to, subject to*, νόμοις, δίκαις, Pl.*Lg*.869b; τῇ γραφῇ X.Men.1.2.64; τῇ κρίσει Ev.Matt.5.22; τῷ ὅρκῳ *PRyl*.82.14 (ii A.D.), etc.; τοῖς ἐπιτιμίοις τοῦ φόνου Antipho 4.1.6; ζημίαις Lys.14.9; ταῖς ἀραῖς D.19.201; δεσμῷ Id.51.4; ὅρκῳ *PHib*.1.65.22 (iii B.C.), etc.; ἔ. ἀνοίαις *liable to the imputation of* it, Isoc.8.7; ἁμαρτήμασι Aeschin.2.146; τοῖς αἰσχίστοις ἐπιτηδεύμασιν Id.1.185.

2. ἔνοχος ψευδομαρτυρίοις *liable to action for* .., Pl.*Tht*.148b: c. gen., ἔ. τοῦ φόνου Antipho 6.46; βιαίων, λιποταξίου (sc. δίκη, γραφῇ), Pl.*Lg*.914e, Lys.14.5; ἱεροσυλίας LXX2Ma.13.6; μοιχείας Vett.Val.117.10; ἔ. θανάτου *liable to the penalty of* death, D.S.27.4, Ev.Matt.26.66 (but θανάτῳ Wilcken *Chr*.13.11 (i A.D.)): c. inf., ἔ. ἔστω ἀποτῖσαι *CIG*2832.8 (Aphrodisias).

3. less freq. with Preps., ἔ. ἐν τοῖς αὐτοῖς Decr.ap.And.1.79; περὶ ταὐτά Arist.*Rh*.1384^{b}2; ἔνοχοι ἔντω ἐνς Ἀθαναίαν *IG*4.554 (Argos, vi/v B.C.).

4. *guilty, liable to the penalty for*, ἔ. τῷ φόνῳ Antipho 1.11, Arist.*Pol*.1269^{a}3, cf. *Rh*.1380^{a}3: abs., Antipho 4.1.1, 6.17, Pl.*Sph*.261a, etc.

b. of property, *subject to liability*, *PMasp*.312.86 (vi A.D.).

ἔνοψις, εως, ἡ, (ὄψομαι) = ἔποψις, Them.*Or*.13.177d.

ἑνόω, (εἷς) *make one, unite*, λίαν τὴν πόλιν Arist.*Pol*.126^{b}10 · τὰ ἐναντιώτατα Archyt.ap.Stob.1.41.2; τὰ πολυμιγῆ Herm.ap.eund.1.49.3; τὸ ἀκούειν τῷ πράττειν Ph.1.609: ἑνοῦν τινὰ τῇ γῇ to bury him, Philostr.*Im*.2.29; of *mixing* drugs, ἀκριβῶς ἕνωσον Dsc.*Eup*.1.13, cf. 1.31 (Pass.):—Pass., Ph.1.471, al., Cleom.2.1, etc.; ἡνῶσθαι τὰ πάντα Arr.*Epict*.1.14.2; λίμνη .. ἡνωμένη τῇ θαλάσσῃ Ath.7.311d; τὰ φύσει ἡνωμένα *things united* by nature, Longin.22.3.; τὰ ἡ. *propositions couched in the singular number*, Id.24.1; ἡνωμένοι, opp. ἀσύντακτοι, of troops, J.*BJ*3.2.2; esp. in Philos., *unified*, τὸ μὲν ὂν ἀριθμὸς ἡνωμένος Plot.6.6.9; τὸ ἡ., = τὸ ὄν, Dam.*Pr*.20, cf. 68, al., *cause* a wound *to close*, Hld.1.8.5.

ἐνρ, see also ἐρρ-.

ἐνραβῶς· (**ἐνραβδώσας** La), ἐγγράψας, Hsch.

ἐνράπτω, *sew up in*, βυβλίον εἰς ἡνίαν χαλινοῦ Aen.Tact.31.9, Plu.*Arat.*25:—Med., Διόνυσον ἐνερράψατο ἐς τὸν μηρόν into *his* thigh, Hdt.2.146, cf. *IG*14.1285, 1292:—Pass., *to be sewed up in*, ἐνερράφη Διὸς μηρῷ E.*Ba*.286; ἱμάντα ἐν ᾧ ἐπιστολὴ ἐνέρραπτο Aen.Tact.31.32; λίθοι ἐνερραμμένοι τῷ ἐσσῆνι J.*AJ*3.8.9.

ἐνράσσω, *dash against*, ταῖς πύλαις J.*AJ*5.8.10.

ἔνρειθρον, *endoriguum*, *Gloss*.

ἐνρευμᾰτίζομαι, *to be full of* or *affected by rheum*, *APF*4.270 (iii A.D.).

ἐνρήγνῦμι, *break into*:—Pass., *discharge itself into*, ἐς ἔντερον Aret.*SA*1.10.

II. intr. in pf. part.Act. ἐνερρωγώς, υῖα, ός, *broken*, κλῖναι *IG*11(2)199 *B* 90 (iii B.C.).

ἔνρηξις, εως, ἡ, *impact*, *Gloss*.

ἐνρήσσω, = ἐνρήγνυμι, Apollod.*Poliorc*.141.2.

ἐνρητορεύω, *show eloquence in*, πατρῴοις λόγοις Heraclit.*All*.63.

ἐνρῑγισκάνω, *shiver in*, τριβώνιον πονηρὸν οἷον -ειν *Com.Adesp*.10 D.

ἐνρῑγόω, = ῥιγόω ἐν, *shiver* or *freeze in*, Ar.*Pl*.846.

ἔνριζος, ον, *with a root*, *Gp*.3.4.6.

ἐνριζόω, *implant*, τῷ ἐγκεφάλῳ Hp.*Oss*.12; -οῦσα τὸ νεῦρον ὡς εἰς γῆν τὰ μόρια Gal.*UP*7.15; Εὔβοιαν θαλάσσῃ Nonn.*D*.42.411: Pass., Gal.*UP*11.14: so metaph., *to be rooted, grounded in*, τῇ οἰκείᾳ ἀκρότητι Dam.*Pr*.258; τῇ σφῶν αἰτίᾳ ib. 34; of conditions, *become firmly established*, ἡ διάθεσις ἐνερριζῶσθαι φαίνεται Orib.*Syn*.9.12.1.

ἔνριζωσις, εως, ἡ, *rooting in*, Simp.*in Ph*.637.1.

ἐνρίπτω, *throw in*, αὐτὸν ἐς τὴν πόλιν Arr.*An*.6.10.4; λίθον D.C.74.14.

ἔνρυθμος, ον, *of rhythm*, αἴσθησις Pl.*Lg*.654a; *possessing rhythm*, τραγῳδίας epigr. in *SEG*31.1072 (Herakleia, Pontus, Rom.imp.) (opp. εὔρυθμος), D.H.*Comp*.11; διάλεκτος Ephor.6 J.; opp. ἔκρυθμος, S.E.*M*.11.186. Adv. -μως Ath.5.179f, 14.631b (prob.).

ἐνρῡσόομαι, *become wrinkled*, ἐνερρυσωμένος *rugose*, Megesap.Orib.44.24.2.

ἐνς ἇς· αὔριον, Hsch. (ἔνσας cod.: Cretan or Argive form); cf. εἰς, ἄας.

ἐνσαλπίζω, *sound a trumpet in*, τοῖς ὠσί Gal.12.656.

ἔνσαρκος, ον, *of flesh*, ἔ. βορά *flesh* meat, Porph.*Abst*.1.1, cf. *Gaur*.3.2.

ἐνσᾰρόομαι, Pass., *to be swept about in* .., πόντου .. ενσαρουμενος μυχοῖς Lyc.753.

ἐνσάττω, *stuff in*, of one eating sausages, Alciphr.3.7.

ἐνσᾰφῶς, Adv. *clearly*, *BGU*7i3.

ἐνσβέννῠμαι, Pass., *to be quenched in*, ὕδατι Dsc.5.80.2.

ἔνσειμι, Cret. and Arg., for εἴσειμι, *enter*, 3 sg. pres. subj. ἐνσείῃ *Leg.Gort*.5.36, *Schwyzer*84.21 (cj., ἐνσ[lapis, v B.C.).

ἐνσεισμός, ὁ, *attack*, Thd.Ez.26.9, cf. ἐνσείω II

ἐνσείω, pf. ἐνσέσεικα Men.*Dysc*.581, *BGU*136.11 (ii A.D.):—*brandish* or *hurl at*, c. acc. rei, ἐ. βέλος κεραυνοῦ S.*Tr*.1087; ὀξὺν δι' ὤτων κέλαδον ἐ. πώλοις *drive* a shrill sound into their ears, Id.*El*.737; ἐνέσεισε .. μετανιπτρίδα Philetaer.1.

2. c. acc. pers., *plunge in, drive into*, ἐ. τινὰ ἐγρίαις ὁδοῖς S.*Ant*.1274; ἑαυτοὺς τῇ ἐπιτροπῇ *BGU* l.c.; ἑαυτὸν τῇ ἑστίᾳ Luc.*Asin*.31; σπινθῆρας πυρὸς ὑγιαίνοντι σώματι Gal.7.182; οἷ κακῶν σαυτὴν ἐνέσεισας Alciphr.3.27; τὸν Ἀρχίαν εἰς τὸν πότον Plu.2.588b; εἰς βάραθρον ἐ. τινά Luc.*Merc.Cond*.30; ἐ. τὴν πόλιν εἰς πολομον Plu.*Phoc*.23; ἐ. χιόνα εἰ; τὸν ἄκρατον Machoap.Ath.13.579f:—Pass., εἰς ὠνήν *to be jockeyed* into a purchase, Hyp.*Ath*.26.

b. c. acc. rei, *loosen, damage*, μέρος τοῦ χάρακος *BGU*1215.15 (iii B.C.).

3. Pass., *to be interpolated*, Sch.Il.23.104.

4. *shake, jar*, Hp.*Off*.25 (Pass.); ἐ. βάσιν *jar* one's foot, Luc.*Ocyp*.9, Gal.18(2).922.9, 924.3.

5. *dash to the ground*, νήπια LXX4Ki.8.12.

6. Pass., ἐνσεσεισμένη *broken by age*, *Com.Adesp*.1001.

7. metaph., *shake thoroughly*, Pass., ἐνσείσθητι Arr.*Epict*.3.14.3.

II. intr., *rush upon, attack*, [τινὶ ναυσὶ] πλαγίαις D.S.13.40; εἰς τὰς ναὺς Id.14.60; τοῖς πολεμίοις κατὰ τὸ δεξιὸν κέρας D.H.9.16, cf. Plu.*Alex*.60; πόνοι ἐ. εἰς ὀσφύν *shoot*, Ruf.*Ren.Ves*.1.3:—Med., *jostle*, Arr.*Epict*.4.4.24, v.l. in Epict.*Ench*.4:—Pass., τοῖ ςκιόσιν ἐνσεισθείς J.*AJ*5.8.12.

ἐνσεμνύνομαι, Pass., *glory in*, προγόνοις Onos.1.24.

ἐνσήθω, *sift in*, Aret.*CA*1.1.

ἐνσημαίνω, *contain a signification, imply*, ὅτι ἀγαστὸς .. ἐνσημαίνει τὸ ὄνομα Ἀγαμέμνων Pl.*Cra*.395b.

2. *report, signal*, τὴν αἴσθησιν Arist.*de An*.423[a]4:—Pass., *to be indicated* or *expressed*, ἐ. ἡ ἀναίδεια ἐν τοῖς ὀφθαλμοις Longin.4.4.

3. *show in*, Philostr.*VA*2.22.

II. Med., *give notice of, intimate*, τινὶ τὴν ὀργήν Isoc.20.22, cf. Arist.*Ath*.18.2; τοῦτο, ὅτι .. X.*Cyr*.8.2.3:—Pass., *POxy*.396 (i A.D.).

2. *give signs one to another*, X.*Cyn*.6.22.

3. *impress* or *stamp upon*, σημεῖα Pl.*Tht*.191d, cf. 209c; τύπον ἐ. ἑκάστῳ Id.*R*.377b: Pass., *to be imprinted*, εἴς τι Id.*Tht*.194c, cf. Ph.1.242; ὑπὸ τῶν ἐννοιῶν ἐνσεσημασμένον .. λόγον Diog.Bab.*Stoic*.3.216.

ἔνσημος, ον, *significant, important*, Hp.*Superf*.17: for ἐπίσημος, κώμη *Peripl.M.Rubr*.54.

II. *coined*, νόμισμα Tz.*H*.1.928.

III. of garments, *striped* or perh. *embroidered*, *POxy*.1273.13, 14 (iii A.D.).

ἐνσήπομαι, Pass., *putrefy within*, Hp.*Morb*.1.18, Lyd.*Mag*.3.61.

ἔνσηστρον, τό, *sieve*, *Gloss*. (prob.).

ἔνσῑμος, ον, *somewhat snub nosed*, *PPetr*.3p.21 (iii B.C.), etc.: f.l. for ἔνσημος, Hp.*Superf*.17:—written **ἔσσιμος,** *PCair.Zen*.76.11.

II. *concave*, of surfaces, Ruf.*Anat*.40, 52.

ἐνσῑνής, ές, (σίνος) *injured*, Man.2.445; *in ill-health*, *BGU*560.22 (iv A.D.).

Ἐνσῑτάρχιος, epith. of Zeus, perh. *ruler of the guests*, Διϝὸς Ἐνσιταρ[χ]ίου *SEG*30.351 (Kleonaia, iv B.C.).

ἐνσῑτέομαι, Med., *feed upon*, LXXJb.40.25(30).

ἐνσῖτος, ον, *public guest*, a title of honour at Sparta, *IG*5(1).53.35, al.

II. *fed, replete*, *Hippiatr*.111.

ἔνσκαμβος, ον, *crooked*, gloss on ἔγγαυσος, Hsch.

ἐνσκέλλω, Ep. **ἐνισκ-**, *dry* or *wither up*, μή τοι ἐνισκήλῃ .. Nic.*Th*.694:—Pass., with pf. Act. ἐνέσκληκα, *to be dry, withered*, Hp.*Morb*.1.28; ἐνεσκληκὼς γὰρ ἀνίαις *AP*12.166 (Asclep.): also of timber, *to be dry, seasoned*, A.R.3.1251.

ἐνσκέπαρνος, ον, *oblique*, of bandages, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.64.2.

ἐνσκευάζω, *get ready, prepare*, δεῖπνον Ar.*Ach*.1096; *harness*, ἵππους Polyaen.7.21.6:—Med., *contrive*, διαβολάς J.*BJ*1.3.2.

2. *dress in*, ἱματίῳ τινά Plu.*Lyc*.15, cf. Luc.*Nec*.8; ὁτιή σε .. Ἡρακλέα ᾿νεσκεύασα *dressed* you *up* as Hercules, prob. l. in Ar.*Ra*.523:—Med., *dress oneself up*, Id.*Ach*.384, Pl.*Cri*.53d; δουλικῶς Phryn.Com.2 D.; *arm oneself*, X.*Cyr*.8.5.11; ἱππεῖς -σάμενοι τοὺς ἵππους *having put trappings on their* horses, Jul.*Or*.2.76d:—but Med. just like Act., Luc.*Asin*.37:—Pass., *to be equipped*, ἐνεσκεύαστο γὰρ οὕτως Hdt.9.22; ἀναυρίσι καὶ χειοῖσιν ἐ. Plu.*Oth*.6; εἰς εἰκόνα τοῦ δημιουργοῦ, τοῦ ἡλίου, Porph.ap. Eus.*PE*12: metaph., σωφροσύνην ἐνεσκευασμένος Ph.1.682.

ἔνσκευος, ον, *with a mask on*, v.l. for ἔκσκευος, Poll.4.141.

ἔνσκεψις, in form ἔμσκεψις, q.v.

ἐνσκηνοβᾰτέομαι, Pass., *to be brought on the stage*, Alciphr.2.4.6.

ἔνσκηνος, ον, *furnished with an awning*, *PLond*.5.1714.32 (iv A.D.).

ἐνσκηνόω, v.l. for σκηνόω, LXXGe.13.12.

ἐνσκήπτω, Ep. **ἐνισκ-,** *hurt dart in* or *upon*, ὁ θεὸς ἐνέσκηψε βέλος [ἐς οἰκίην] the god *darted* his lightning *on* it, Hdt.4.79; τούτων ἐκγόνοισι ἐνέσκηψε ἡ θεὸς .. νοῦσον Id.1.105; ἐνισκ. ἰόν v.l. in Nic.*Th*.140, cf. 336 (v. ἐνσκίμπτω).

II. intr., *fall in* or *on*, ἐνέσκηψαν οἱ λίθοι ἐς τὸ τέμενος Hdt.8.39; ἐν οἷς ἂν [δένδροις] ἐνσκήψῃ ἡ ἶρις Arist.*Pr*.906[b]24; κεραυνὸς ἐνσκήψας εἰς τὸν βωμόν Plu.*Aem*.24; τινί Ael.*NA*14.27; ὁκόσα κύστι καὶ νεφροῖσι ἐνσκήπτει Aret.*SD*2.2; εἰς κεφαλήν D.C.53.29; abs., Ruf.*Fr*.118; of love, εἴς τινα Alciphr.1.13.

ἔνσκηψις, εως, ἡ, *falling*, κεραυνῶν Lyd.*Ost*.41 (pl.).

ἐνσκῐατροφέομαι, Pass., (σκιά, τρέφω) *to live in the shade*, ἐ. ἐλπίσι *to feed* on *sickly* hopes, Plu.2.476e.

ἐνσκιμβέω, in pf. ἐνεσκίμβηκα, = ἐνσκιρρόομαι, Hsch.

ἐνσκίμπτω, poet. **ἐνισκ-,** Ep. and Lyr. form of ἐνσκήπτω, *lean upon*, οὔδει ἐνισκίμψαντε καρήατα, of horses *hanging* their heads *in grief* for their master's loss, Il.17.437; *fix, plant in*, βέλος ἐνισκ. τινί A.R.3.153; ἐ. βολῇσι *smite* with its beams, of dawn. Id.4.113:—Pass., *stick in*, δόρυ οὔδει ἐνεσκίμφθη Il.16.612.

II. *hurl upon* one, κεραυνὸς ἐνέσκιμψε μόρον Pi.*P*.3.58 (v.l. ἐνέσκηψε); ὁππότ᾽ ἀνίας .. πραπίδεσσιν ἐνισκίμψωσιν Ἔρωτες A.R.3.765; of a snake, ἐνισκ. ἰόν Nic.*Th*.140; βλοσυρὸν δάκος ib. 336.

ἔνσκῐος, ον, (σκιά) *tarnished*, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.53 B.

ἐνσκιρρόω, *harden*:—Pass., *become callous, inveterate*, of diseases, X.*Eq*.4.2, Thd.Is.27.1, Sch.Ar.*V*.920.

ἐνσκολῐεύομαι, perh. *twist oneself, twist and turn*, LXXJb.40.19(24) (passage corrupt in Hebr.).

ἐνσκοπέομαι, *consider the while*, in Hld.8.10.1 is f.l. for ἀνασκ-.

ἐνσοβέω, *step proudly in*, πεδίλῳ Philostr.*VA*6.10.

II. *agitate*:—Pass., τὸ ἐνσεσοβημένον *agitation*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.127.

ἔνσομφος, ον, *spongy*, οἴδημα [Gal.]14.384.

ἐνσόριον, τό, *niche* in a sepulchre, *ISmyrna*190, 192, al., ib. 211 (sp. ἐσσόριν), *AJA*18.68 (Sardes, iii A.D.).

ἐνσοφιστεύω, = σοφιστεύω ἐν.., ἀκακωτάτοις ἤθεσι Ph.1.315: abs., Id.2.59.

ἔνσοφος, ον, *wise in* a thing, Man.4.549: abs., ἔ. ἄνδρες *IG*14.1020.

ἐνσπᾰθάω, = σπαθάω ἐν .., ταῖς τοῦ θεοῦ δωρεαῖς Ph.2.372.,

ἐνσπᾰθίζω, *stir* boiling liquid, Orib.*Fr*.133.

ἐνσπαργᾰνόω, *wrap as in swathing bands*, in Pass., ἔθεσι καὶ ἐπιτηδεύμασι Longin.44.3; ἔπεσι Heraclit.*All*.1.

ἐνσπειράομαι, Pass., *to be coiled up in*, φωλεῷ S.E.*M*.7.410: metaph., *to be involved, wrapped up in*, ἔπεσιν Heraclit.*All*.2.

ἐνσπείρω, Ep. **ἐνισπ-,** *sow in*, ἐνισπείρας [ὀδόντας] πεδίοισιν A.R.3.1185:—Pass., ἡμῖν οὐδέν τι παραπλησία ψυχὴ τοῖς ἄλλοις ἐ. ζῴοις Jul.*Or*.6.194c; ὑπὸ φύσεως Iamb.*Myst*.3.27.

ἐνσπέρμᾰτος, ον, *possessing seed*, Phan.Hist.31.

ἔνσπερμος, ον, *prolific*, of a plant, Dsc.3.23.

ἔνσποδος, ον, *ashen*, τῇ χρόᾳ Dsc.5.88.

ἐνσπόνδια, τά, = σπονδαί, ἐ. ποῖμεν *Schwyzer*491.14 (Thespiae, ?ii B.C.).

ἔνσπονδος, ον, (σπονδή) *included in a truce* or *treaty*, opp. ἔκσπονδος, ἔ. ποιεῖσθαι Th.3.10; ἔ. τινι *in alliance with* one, E.*Ba*.924. Th.1.40, 3.65, al.: as Subst., *ally*, οὐδενὸς Ἑλλήνων ἔ. Id.1.31; οἱ ἔ. *the allies*, ib. 35.

2. of animals, *gently disposed*, πρός τινα Ael.*NA*1.3; ἔνσπονδα εἶναί τινι πρός τινα ib. 57.

II. *under truce* or *safe-conduct*, E.*Ph*.171.

ἔνσπορος, ον, = ἔνσπερμος, *Corp.Herm*.3.3.

ἐνσπουδάζω, *employ oneself actively in*, τῇ Σμύρνῃ Philostr.*VS*1.25.2, al.; πόλις ἐσπουδάσαι ἀγαθή Lib.*Or*.11.268.

ἐνστάζω, fut. -ξω, *drop in* or *into*, τινί τι Ar.*V*.702, Pi.*P*.9.63 (tm.); [χάριν] φρασίν B.12.229; ἁπαλὰς τροφάς Ph.2.470:—Pass., εἰ δή τοι σοῦ πατρὸς ἐνέστακται μένος ἠΰ *is instilled into* thee, Od.2.271; ἀλλά οἱ δεινός τις ἐνέστακτο ἵμερος Hdt.9.3, cf. Dsc.*Eup*.1.35, Plu.*Ages*.11, Paus.4.32.4.

ἐνστακτέον, *one must instil*, Philum.ap.Aët.5.120, Paul.Aeg.3.23.

ἔνστακτον, τό, *instillation* for the eyes, Gal.12.782.

ἐνστᾰλάζω, = ἐνστάζω, τι εἴς τι Ar.*Ach*.1034, Luc.*Tox*.37: aor. 2 part. Pass. ἐνσταλαγεῖσα v.l. for ἐνσταγεῖσα in Dsc.1.77.

ἐνστᾱλόω, Dor. for ἐνστηλόω, *set upon a pillar*, *IGRom*.1.1295 (Philae).

ἐνστᾰσία, ἡ, = sq., Hp.*Ep*.23.

ἔνστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, (ἐνίσταμαι) *origin, beginning*, τῶν ὅλων πραγμάτων Aeschin.2.20; τοῦ πολέμου Plb.4.62.3; πραγμάτων Ph.2.75; *institution* of legal proceedings, τὴν ὅλην ἔ. τοῦ ἀγῶνος Aeschin.1.132.

2. ἔ. βίου *a way* of life, D.L.6.103, cf. Jul.*Or*.6.201a.

3. *institution* of an heir, *Cod.Just*.1.2.25 Intr., *PMasp*.151.274 (vi A.D.); *inheritance*, *Cod.Just*.1.2.25 pr. ib. 312.55 (vi A.D.).

II. in Medic., *lodgement*, λίθων Aret.*CD*2.3.

2. *impaction, obstruction*, ὄγκων Asclep.ap.Gal.10.101, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.30.5, etc.: generally, *interference*, Iamb.*Protr*.21.ιθ΄.

III. in Logic, *objection* to an argument, ἔ. πρότασις προτάσει ἐναντία Arist.*APr*.69a37, cf. *Top*.157a35, Rh.1402a31, Hermog.*Inv*.3.6, etc.

2. generally, *opposition*, Plb.6.17.8 (pl.), Ph.2.60.

3. *prosecution*, ἐν μολποῖς *SIG*633.66 (Milet., ii B.C.).

4. χαλεπὴ ἔ. difficult *situation*, *IG*12(5).509.4 (seriphos, iii/ii B.C.).

IV. (ἐνίστημι) *winding up* an engine, Ph.*Bel*.61.21, 57.41 (nisi leg. ἔντασις).

V. *impact, interference* of an object of vision, *Placit*.4.13.2, Plot.4.5.2.

ἐνστᾰτέον, *one must oppose, resist*, ταῖς ἐπιθυμίαις Sor.1.53.

ἐνστάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *adversary*, S.*Aj*.104, Ael.*Fr*.248.

ἐνστᾰτικός, ή, όν, *setting oneself in the way, stubborn, savage*, of beasts, Arist.*HA*488b13.

II. *opposing, checking*, Plu.2.975a; ἐ. ταύτης τῆς ὁδοῦ *hindering from* this course, M.Ant.5.20. Adv. -κῶς, gloss on διασταδόν, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.502.

III. *able to find objections*, Arist.*Top*.164b3; *Cael*.294b11; *controversial*, ἐνέργεια *in Prm*.p.502 S.; *addicted to controversy*, Id.*in Alc*.p.23 C.; οἱ ἐνστατικοί Grammarians *who started difficulties* in Homer, opp. λυτικό or ἐπιλυτικοί, Eust.1166 fin.:—-κόν, τό, Hermog.*Inv*.3.6. Adv. -κῶς ibid.

ἐνστείνω, *straiten, coop up in*, Q.S.9.179 (Pass.).

ἐνστέλλω, *dress in*:—Pass., ἱππάδα στολὴν ἐνεσταλμένος *clad in* a horseman's dress, Hdt.1.80.

II. νομίσματα -στελλόμενά τινι *paid over*, *PMasp*.6 ii 32 (vi A.D.).

ἐνστερνισάμενος· περιπτυξάμενος, Hsch.

ἐνστερνομαντίαις· ἐγγαστριμύθοις, f.l. in Hsch., cf. S.*Fr*.59.

ἐνστηλῑτόω, *record*, in Pass., ἱεροῖς γράμμασιν *OGI*666.21.

ἐνστηλόω, v. ἐνσταλόω.

ἔνστημα, ατος, τό, *objection*, εἴς τι Epicur.*Ep*.2p.39 U.

II. *check, obstacle*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.268, M.Ant.8.41, S.E.*M*.7.253, al.

ἐνστηρίζω, *fix* or *press in*, πρίονα ἔς τι Hp.*VC*21: metaph., τινὶ τὸ ὅραμα Plot.3.5.2:—Pass., γαίῃ ἐνεστήρικτο it *stuck fast in* earth, Il.21.168: πόντῳ, of Delos, Call.*Del*.13:—the Med. in A.R.4.1518.

ἐνστίζομαι, Pass., *to be embroidered in* a web, D.C.63.6.

ἐνστοιβάζω, *pack, stuff in*, *Gloss*.

ἐνστομίζω, *put into one's mouth*, *PMag.Par*.12144, cf. Suid. **-ιος,** ον, *in the mouth*, ἕλκος Dsc.1.96; τραύματα Antyll.ap.Orib.45.16.4; χυλός Ph.1.373; θερμασία *PMed.Lond*.155.2.5.

ἐνστομισμα, ατος, τό, *bit, curb*, metaph., J.*AJ*18.9.3 (s.v.l.).

ἐνστόρνῡμι, *lay*, τραπέζας Ἐφ. Ἀρχ. 1902.29 (Chalcis):—Pass., ἐνεστρωμένοι ὑμένες *spread over*, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.2.5.

ἐνστρᾰτεύομαι, *serve in a* (*military*) *unit*, οὐδὲ χρήματα εἰσῆγον ἐφ' ᾧ ἐνστρατεύσασθαι Agath.5.15.3 K.

ἐνστρᾰτοπεδεύω, *encamp in*, Th.2.20; ἐν τῇ πόλει Plu.*Thes*.27:—Med., χῶρος ἐπιτηδεότερος ἐνστρατοπεδεύεσθαι Hdt.9.2, D.C.50.12.

ἐνστρέφω, *turn in*:—Med., ἄρθρα ἐνστρέφεσθαι *turn* or *move one's* limbs, Hp.*Dieb.Judic*.8:—Pass., *turn* or *move in*, μηρὸς ἰσχίῳ ἐνστρέφεται Il.5.306.

ἐνστρηνές· (ἐνστηνές La.y) ἰσχυρόν, ἢ σαφές, Hsch.

ἐνστροβῑλίσας (or -ήσας) · συνστρέψας, Hsch., Suid.

ἐνστροφή, ἡ, in pl., *haunts*, Aristid.*Or*.27(16).15.

ἔνστροφος, ὁ, a kind of *ear-ring*, Poll.5.97.

ἐνστρωφάομαι, Frequentat. of ἐνστρέφομαι, Hp.*Art*.58, Q.S.1.308.

ἐνστύφω [ῡ], *to be bitter, astringent*, πόμα, ποτόν, Nic.*Al*.299, 321.

ἐνσυγκαταζέω, *make to boil together*, Mnesith.ap.Orib.4.4.4.

ἐνσύζῠγος, ον, in choric lyrics, *assigned to* συζυγίαι, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.357.

ἐνσύνθηκος, ον, *ratified by treaty*, φιλία App.*Mith*.14.

ἐνσφαιρόω, *spread all round*, Nonn.*D*.32.77.

ἐνσφηκόομαι, v. sq.

ἐνσφηνόομαι, Pass., *to be wedged in, fit close*, Dsc.5.21, Paul.Aeg.3.77, Procl.ad Hes.*Op*.425; πιθάκνη ἐνεσφηνωμένη καλάμῳ *stoppered* with a reed, Dsc.5.31 (v.l. -σφηκ-).

ἐνσφίγγω, *bind tight to* a thing, τινί J.*AJ*12.2.9.

ἐνσφονδύλια [ῠ], τά, *bones of the* ὀσφύς, Poll.2.179.

ἐνσφρᾱγίζω, Ion. **ἐνσφρηγ-,** *stamp, impress as with a seal*, Ph.1.661; ἐνεσφρήγισσεν Ἔρως εἰκόνα βένθεϊ σῆς κραδίης *AP*5.273 (Paul. Sil.):—Med. freq. in Ph., as τύπον ψυχῇ 2.353:—Pass., *to be impressed upon*, τινί Luc.*Am*.5, 14; ἕν τι -ιζόμενον ἐν πολλοῖς Plot.6.5.6.

II. Pass., *to be kept under seal*, *CPR*18.37 (ii A.D.).

ἐνσφρᾱγισις, εως, ἡ, *imprint*, in pl., Plot.4.3.26, 4.6.1.

ἐνσχέδιος, ον, *superficial, perfunctory*, κάθαρσις f.l. in Aret.*SD*2.10.

ἐνσχερώ, Adv. *in a row*, A.R.1.912, prob. in Antim.16.5.

ἐνσχημᾰτίζω, *arrange* or *set* a fracture, Gal.18(2).333.

ἐνσχίζω, *split* or *rend asunder*, λεοντῆν Tz.*H*.7.63 *PMich*. IX576.3 (iii A.D.).

ἐνσχισμός, ὁ, *incision*, *Gloss*. (pl.).

ἔνσχιστος, ον, *split, cleft*, Thphr.*CP*5.17.2.

ἐνσχολάζω, *spend one's leisure in* a place, Arist.*Pol*.1331b12: metaph., *reside in*, φρόνησις ἐ. ψυχῇ Ph.1.358.

2. *spend time upon*, θεωρήμασι Id.2.428, cf. Them.*Or*.2.39b: abs., *theorize, in his molestiis* Cic.*Att*.7.11.2.

ἐνσωμᾰτίζω, = -όω, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69 (Pass.).

ἐνσωμᾰτος, ον, *corporeal*, opp. ἀσώματος, Ph.1.43.

ἐνσωμᾰτόω, *embody*, ψυχήν Porph.*Abst*.4.20:—Pass., Alcin.*Intr*.p.178.10, 36 H., ibid., Herm.*in Phdr*.p.167 A., Anon.*in Tht*.53.7.

ἐνσωμᾰτωσις, εως, ἡ, *incarnation*, *embodiment*, τῶν ψυχῶν Iamb.ap.Stob.1.49.40, cf. Anon.*in Tht*.57.30, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44.

ἔνσωμος, ον, = ἐνσώματος, ἐ. φράσις *materialistic* language, Zos.Alch.p.228 B.

ἔνσων· ἕλκων, Hsch.

ἐνσωρεύω, *heap on* or *in*, τῷ κολπώματι χρυσόν Sch.Pi.*P*.7 Intr.:—Pass., σῖτος εἰς τὰ δώματ' -εύεται [Emp.]*Sphaer*.129.

ἐντᾰγής, ές, *duly authorized*, κουφισμός *PLond*.5.1646.47 (vi A.D.).

ἐντᾰγιον, τό, *order for delivery*, esp. *requisition* by the state, τὰ ἐ. τῶν ἀννωνῶν, τῆς ἐσθῆτος, *PGiss*.54.15 (iv A.D.), *PLips*.58.13 (iv A.D.); private *order for payment* or *delivery*, *PKlein Form*.988, 1065 (v A.D.).

2. *receipt*, *PSI*1.36 (iv A.D.), etc.

II. *entrancefee*, *PLond*.3.1178 (ii A.D.). *BGU*1074.15 (iii A.D.).

ἐντάδε, = ἐνθάδε, *Schwyzer*105 (Methana, vi B.C.).

ἐντακτέον, *one must introduce*, *place next in order*, Dam.*Pr*.44.

ἐντακτος, ον, *ordered*, *rhythmical*, κίνησις Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.70.

ἐντᾰλαιπωρέομαι, *persevere*, ταῖς ζητήσεσιν Olymp.*in Alc*.p.64 C.

ἔνταλμα, ατος, τό, = ἐντολή, LXXIs.29.13, Ev.Matt.15.9, al.

ἐνταλματικός, ὁ, unexpld. wd., app. expr. some rank or occupation, *BCH*33.86 (Cappadocia, Byz.); cf. perh. ἐντολικάριος.

ἐντᾰμῐευόμενον· ἐνθησαυριζόμενον, Hsch.

ἐντᾰμίευτος [ῐ], ον, *fitted for* a purpose, πρός τι Gal.18(1).224.

ἐντάμνω, Ion. for ἐντέμνω.

ἐντάνῠσις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *stretching*, Eust.1913.37.

ἐντάνυσυός, ὁ, gloss on τανυστύς, Sch.Od.21.112.

ἐντάνύω, poet. and Ion. for ἐντείνω, *stretch tight*, of the bow-string, νυρὴν ἐντανύσαι Od.19.587, al.; also, *stretch* a bow *tight*, i.e. *bend* or *string* it, 21.306. al.; τὰ τόξα ἐντανύουσι *string* their bows, opp. ἐκλύουσι, Hdt.2.173, cf. Theoc.24.107:—Med., δυνήσεται ἐντανύσασθαι *string* the bow, Od.21.403:—Pass., fut. inf. ἐντανύεσθαι ib. 92.

2. *stretch* or *strain tight* with cords or straps, ἐντανύσας [τὸν θρόνον ἱμᾶσιν] *cover* it *with stretched* straps, Hdt.5.25.

3. ἐ. αὔλακας *draw long* furrows, Pi.*P*.4.227.

ἐντάξιμος· *inserticius*, *Gloss*.

ἔνταξις, εως, ἡ, *putting in*, *insertion*, Ptol.*Geog*.2.1.7.

II. *placing of light-armed soldiers alternately with hoplites in the phalanx*, Ael.*Tact*.31.3, Arr.*Tact*.26.6, Suid.

ἐντᾰράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** Ion. **ἐνθράσσω** (q.v.), *toss about*, τὴν στρωμνήν Aristaenet.2.22:—Med., *cause confusion in*, τῷ ὁμίλῳ Philostr.*VA*3.20:—Pass., -τεταραγμένοι ὀφθαλμοί Arist.*Phgn*.812b8.

ἐντᾰρῑχεύω, *pickle in the sun*, Paul.Aeg.3.18 (Pass.).

ἔντᾰσις, εως, ἡ, (ἐντείνω) *inscribing*, εἰς τὸν κύκλον Pl.*Men*.87b.

II. *tension*, *straining*, τοῦ ὑποχονδρίου Hp.*Epid*.3.1.β´, Gal.11.207.11; τοῦ σώματος Id.*Aër*.4; τῶν ῥάβδων Id.*Fract*.30; ὀφθαλμῶν *fixed stare*, prob. in Aret.*CD*1.3 (pl.); *distension*, αἰδοίων Gal.7.728.

2. *exertion*, Plu.2.948b, Aret.*SA*2.2; pl., *retchings*, Id.*CD*2.13.

3. ἡ τοῦ προσώπου ἔ. *the assumption of a serious* face, Luc.*Symp*.28; *earnestness*, περὶ ἑκάστου Porph.*Abst*.1.54; *strictness*, νόμων *PSorb*.675.14 (iii A.D.).

4. Arch., *swelling* in the outline of a column, Vitr.3.3.13.

ἔντᾶσις, ιος, ἡ, Thess. for ἔγκτησις, *IG*9(2).511 (iii B.C.), al.

ἐντάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *insert* or *register in*, ἐν τοῖς δημοσίοις γράμμασι *CIG*2737*a*50 (Aphrodisias, M. Antonius), cf. *PFay*.91.46 (i A.D., Pass.), etc.; ἐ. τινὰ τῇ ἀρχαίᾳ κωμῳδίᾳ Ath.1.5b:—Pass., τῷ σφενδονᾶν ἐντεταγμένῳ *who takes post* to use the sling, X.*An*.3.3.18 (as v.l.): in lit. sense, *insert*, πυρὴν -έσθω μήλης Paul.Aeg.6.66.

2. *arrange light-armed troops and hoplites alternately*, Ael.*Tact*.31.3, Arr.*Tact*.26.6: generally, *insert* men *alternately*, ib. 25.4 (Pass.).

II. = ἐντιτάσσω, τινὶ δόρυ E.*Rh*.492.

III. *issue orders*, ἐντεταχέναι τὸν στρατηγόν *PCair.Preis*.32.3 (ii A.D.).

ἐντᾰτικός, ή, όν, *stimulating*, *aphrodisiac*, Xenocr.16, cf. Gal.12.341, Aët.11.35.

2. *sexually vigorous*, [ζῷον] -άτερον πρὸς τὴν μεῖξιν *Gp*.19.5.4.

II. ἐντατικόν, τό, = σατύριον, Ps.-Dsc.3.128.

ἐντᾰτός, ή, όν, (ἐντείνω) *stretched* *IG*2.1541.23–25 (Athens, iv B.C.): ἐ. ὄργανα *stringed* instruments, Str.7.5.7, Ps.-Plu.*Vit.Hom*.148, Ath.4.182e, Nicom.*Harm*.2.

ἐνταῦθα, Ion. **ἐνθαῦτα** (also **ἐντοῦθα,** q.v.), Elean **ἐνταῦτα** *SIG*9 (Olympia, vi B.C.): Adv., formed from ἔνθα, but more common in Prose:

I. of Place, *here*, *there*, Hdt.1.6, A.*Pr*.82, etc.; ἐνταῦθά που *here*abouts, Ar.*Av*.1184: folld. by ἵνα, ὅπου, etc., S.*Ph*.429, *Tr*.800, etc.

b. *in this material world*, opp. ἐκεῖ (in the ideal world), Arist.*Metaph*.990b34, etc.

2. *hither*, *thither*, Il.9.601; παριέναι ἐνθαῦτα Hdt.5.72; ἐνταῦθα πέμπειν A.*Pers*.450, etc.; ἐ. πέμψειν ἔνθα μήποθ' ἡλίου φέγγος προσόψῃ S.*El*.380; ὅθεν δ' ἕκαστον ἐς τὸ φῶς ἀφίκετο, ἐνταῦθ' ἀπελθεῖν E.*Supp*.533; φέρε δεῦρο .. ἐ. Ar.*Ec*.739; ἐ. προελήλυθας Pl.*Tht*.187b; μέχρι ἐ. Id.*Cra*.412e.

3. freq. c. gen., ἐ. τοῦ οὐρανοῦ X.*Mem*.4.3.8; ἐ. τῆς ἠπείρου Th.1.46; ἐ. τοῦδ' ἀφικόμην κακοῦ A.*Ch*.891; ἐ. που ἦμεν τοῦ λόγου Pl.*Tht*.177c; ἐνταῦθ' ἑαυτὸν τάξας τῆς πολιτείας *in that department of* .., D.18.62.

II. of Time, *at the very time*, *then*, A.*Pr*.206; in apodosi, ἡνίκα .., ἐνταῦθα δὴ μάλιστα .. S.*Tr*.37; after ὅτε, Id.*OT*802; after ἐπειδή, ἐπεί, Th.1.11, X.*An*.3.4.25; ἐ. δή Id.Cyr.4.5.9, etc.

2. c. gen., ἐ. ἤδη εἶ τῆς ἡλικίας Pl.*R*.328e.

III. of Sequence, *thereupon*, Hdt.1.61, 62.

IV. generally, *herein*, S.*OT*582, *Fr*.77, Pl.*Ap*.29b, etc.; *in this position*, ἐ. ἕστηκε τὸ πρᾶγμα D.21.102; ἐνταῦθ' ἔνι depends upon *that circumstance*, S.*OT*598.—In Att. also strengthd. **ἐνταυθί** [ῑ], Pl.Com.173.8 (prob.), Pl.*Prt*.310a, D.15.22, al.

ἐνταυθοῖ (**ἐνθαυθοῖ** *IG*176.13), Adv. *hither*, ἐ. νῦν κεῖσο *come* and lie down *here*, Il.21.122; ἐ. νῦν ἧσο Od.18.105, 20.262; *here*, ἡ, ἐ. μονή Arist.*Ph*.229[b]28, cf. D.27.54: freq. with or without v.l. ἐνταυθί in Com. and Prose, Cratin.37, Ar.*Ra*.273, Lys.568, al., Pl.*Ap*.18d, 33d al., Antipho 5.2, 10.—Once in Trag., E.*IT*1010 (s.v.l.).

ἐντᾰφή, Dor. **-ά**, *burial*, *IGRom*.4.1302.10 (Cyme), *GDI*3502.9 (Cnidos), *SIG*1234.5 (Lycia).

2. *tomb*, τεθῆναι αὐτὸν ἐν τῇ ἐ. *IEphes*.614c.26 (i A.D.).

ἐντᾰφήϊα, v. ἐντοφήϊα.

ἐντᾰφιάζω, *prepare for burial, lay out*, LXXGe.50.2, Ev.Matt.26.12, Plu.2.995c, *AP*11.125: metaph., τὴν τυραννίδα τῇ πόλει Plu.*Dio*44:—Med., τὸ λοιπὸν ἐντεταφιασ μένος περιπατεῖ Phld.*Mort*.38.

ἐντᾰφιασις, εως, ἡ, = sq., Suid.

ἐντᾰφιασμός, ὁ, *laying out for burial*, Ev.Marc.14.8, Sch.Ar.Pl.1009, etc. **-ιαστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *one who prepares for burial*, LXXGe.50.2, *POxy*.476.8 (ii A.D.), *PPar*.7.6 (i B.C.), Ptol.*Tetr*.180, *AP*11.125, etc.; of Bactrian dogs, reputed to be kept for the disposal of corpses, Str.11.11.3.

ἐντᾰφιαστικός, ή, όν, *of an* ἐνταφιαστής, ταιξις *PSorb*.675.14 (iii A.D.).

ἐντᾰφιεύω, = ιάζω, Charis.p.566 K.

ἐντᾰφιοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *undertaker*, *Dialex*.1.3, Artem.4.56.

ἐντάφιος [ᾰ], ον, *of, belonging to* or *used in burial*, κόσμοι D.H.2.67.

II. as Subst.,

1. ἐνταίφιον, τό, *shroud, winding-sheet*, *AP*11.125; ἐ. δὲ τοιοῦτον οὔτ' εὐρῶς οὔτε .. ἀμαυρώσει χρόνος Simon.4.4; καλὸν ἐ. ἡ τυραννίς Isoc.6.45; κάλλιστον ἐ. ἕξουτι τὸν ὑπὲρ τῆς πατρίδος θάνατον Plb.15.10.3; ὁ πλοῦτος δ' οὐκἐμὸν ἐ. *AP*9.294 (Antiphil.).

b. μηδ' ἐντάφια καταλιπόντι *money for funeral expenses*, Plu.*Arist*.27: later in sg., *funeral expenses*, *PLond*.5.1708.205 (vi. A.D.).

2. ἐ. (sc. ἱερά), τά, *offerings to the dead, obsequies*, S.*El*.326, Is.8.38, *Epigr.Gr*.313.13 (Smyrna): Cyren. ἐντόφιον *Notiz.Arch*.4.96.

ἐντᾰχύ, *quickly, presently*, *Sammelb*.365: Comp. ἐντάχιον *as soon as possible*, *BGU*826 (ii/iii A.D.), etc.

ἕντε, = ἔστε, *until*, *GDI*2561 *B* 44, *C* 18 (Delph.); **ἔντε** ib. 1707.7 (ibid.); ἕντε κ' ἀποτείσῃ *IG*9(1).334.15 (Locr., v B.C.); of numbers, *up to*, τὰς ὑπὲρ πέντε μνᾶς ἕντε δέκα *Foed.Delph.Pell*.1 *A* 4.

ἔντεα, τά, *fighting gear, arms, armour*, ἔ. ἀρήϊα Il.10.407, Od.23.368; ἔ. πατρός 19.17; esp. *coat of mail, corslet*, Il.10.34; ἔντε' ἔδυνεν 3.339, etc.

II. *furniture, appliances, tackle* ἔ. δαιτός Od.7.232; ἔ. νηός *rigging*, *h.Ap*.489, Pi.*N*.4.70; ἔ. ἵππεια *trappings, harness*, ib. 9.22, cf. *P*.4.253; ἔντη δίφρου *harness*, A.*Pers*.194 (but ἔντεα alone for *chariots*, Pi.*O*.4.24); ἔντεα αὐλῶν periphr. for αὐλοί, ib. 7.12; also ἔντεα alone, *musical instruments*, Id.*P*.12.21; of the *instruments* of the Γάλλαι, *Lyr.Adesp*.121; ἔντεα Φοίβου Call.*Ap*.19.—Ep. and Lyr. word, once in Trag. (v. supr.):—sg. Archil.5.2, 139.5 W., Hes.*fr.dub*.343.18 M.-W. ἔντος only in Archil.6.

ἐντείνω, *stretch* or *strain tight*, esp. of any operation performed with straps or cords,

1. ἐνέτεινε τὸν θρόνον [ἱμᾶσι] Hdt.5.25 (cf. ἐντανύω):—more freq. (as always in Hom.) Pass., διφρος .. ἱμᾶσιν ἐντέταται *is hung on tight-stretched* straps, Il.5.728; [κυνέη] ἔντοσθεν ἱμᾶσιν ἐντέτατο στερεῶς *was* strongly *lined* inside *with tight-stretched* straps, 10.263; so [τὰς γεφύρας] ἐδόκεον ἐντεταμένας εὑρήσειν expected to find the bridge *with the mooring-cables taut*, Hdt.9.106; σχεδίαι ἐντετ. Id.8.117; κλίνη ἐντετ. Polyaen.7.14.1; εἰ ἡ ἔντασις τῶν ῥάβδων χρηστῶς ἐνταθείη Hp.*Fract*.30; τράχηλος ἐντετ. *with sinews taut*, Phld.*Ir*.p.5 W.: metaph., ἐντεταμένου τοῦ σώματος *being toned, tempered*, Pl.*Phd*.86b, cf. 92a.

2. *stretch* a bow *tight, bend* it for shooting, A.*Fr*.83, cf. E.*Supp*.886: metaph., καιροῦ πέρα τὸ τόξον ἐ. ib. 745:—Med., *bend one's* bow, Id.*IA*549 (lyr.), X.*Cyr*.4.1.3:—Pass., τόξα ἐντεταμένα bows *ready strung*, Hdt.2.173, Luc.*Scyth*.2: hence, com., κέντρον ἐντέταται *is ready for action*, Ar.*V*.407.

b. of the strings of the lyre, τῆς νεάτης ἐντεταμένης Arist.*Pr*.921[b]27.

3. ἐ. ναῦν ποδί *keep* a ship's sail *taut* by the sheet, ναῦς ἐνταθεῖσα ποδὶ ἔβαψεν E.*Or*.706.

4. ἐ. ἵππον τῷ ἀγωγεῖ *hold* a horse *with tight* rein, X.*Eq*.8.3.

5. *tie tight*, βοῦν .. ἐ. βρόχοις E.*Andr*.720.

II. metaph., *strain, exert*, τὰς ἀκοάς Polyaen.1.21.2; ἑαυτόν Plu.2.795f:—Med., φωνὴν ἐντεινάμενος Aeschin.2.157; ἐντεινάμενοι τὴν ἁρμονίαν *pitching* the tune *high*, Ar.*Nu*.968:—Pass., πρόθυμοι καὶ ἐντεταμένοι εἰς τὸ ἔργον *braced up* for action, X.*Oec*.21.9; τῇ διανοίᾳ περί τι Plb.10.3.1; ἐνταθῆναι περί τινος *PSI*4.340 (iii B.C.); ἐντεινόμενος *on the stretch, eager*, opp. ἀνιέμενος, X.*Mem*.3.10.7, cf. *Cyn*.7.8; μᾶλλον ἐντεινάμενος εἶπον Pl.*R*.536c; πρόσωπον ἐντεταμένον a *serious* face, Luc.*Vit.Auct*.10.

2. *intensify, carry on vigorously*, τὴν πολιορκίαν Plu.*Luc*.14; *excite*, θυμὸν ἀνόητον Plu.2.61e, cf. 464b.

III. intr. in Act., *exert oneself, be vehement*, E.*Or*.698, *Fr*.340.

2. intr. in Act., *penem erigere*, Arist.*Pr*.879[a]11:—Pass., ἐντέταμαι *APl*.236 (Leon.Tarent.), εἰκόνες ἐντεταμέναι D.S.1.88.

IV. *stretch out at* or *against*, πληγὴν ἐ. τινί *lay* a blow *on* him, X.*An*.2.4.11, cf. Lys.*Fr*.75.4; without πληγήν, *attack*, Pl.*Min*.321a; πύξ τινι D.C.57.22.

V. *place exactly in*, ἐς κύκλον χωρίον τρίγωνον *inscribe* an area as a triangle in a circle, Pl.*Men*.87a (Pass.).

2. esp. *put into verse*, ἐ. τοὺς Αἰσώπου λόγους Id.*Phd*.60d; ἐ. εἰς ἐλεγεῖον Id.*Hipparch*.228d; τοὺς νόμους εἰς ἔπος Plu.*Sol*.3; ἔπεσιν ἐ. τὴν παραίνεσιν Jul.*Or*.6.188b; *set to music*, ποιήματα εἰς τὰ κιθαρίσματα Pl.*Prt*.326b:—Med., Ἰθάκην ἐνετείνατο .. Ὅμηρος ᾠδῇσιν Hermesian.7.29.

ἐντείρω, = τείρω ἐν .., Q.S.1.671 (Pass.).

ἐντειχίδιος, ον, = ἐντείχιος, Luc.*Par*.42, Onos.42.12.

ἐντειχίζω, *build* or *fortify in* a place, ἀκροπόλεις ἐν ταῖς πόλεσιν Isoc.4.137, cf. X.*HG*4.8.1; φρούρια Id.*Cyr*.3.1.27; πόλιν ἐν τῷ ἀγκῶνι D.H.3.44; φρουροὺς τοῖς χωρίοις J.*AJ*9.10.3:—Pass., τὰ τείχη ἃ ἐνετετείχιστο X.*Ages*.2.19.

II. Med., *wall in*, i.e. *blockade*, Th.6.90; but also, *fortify*, Nic.Dam.*Fr*.66.32 J., Plu.*Pomp*.28: plpf. ἐνετετείχιστο D.C.42.38.

ἐντειχιος, ον, *enclosed by walls*, οἰκήσεις D.H.1.26.

ἐντεκμαίρομαι, *infer*, τοῖς ἄλλοις σημείοις f.l. in Hp.*Superf*.10.

ἐντεκνόομαι, *beget children in*, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.25.

ἐντεκνος, ον, *having children*, opp. ἄτεκνος, Luc.*DMort*.6.3.

ἐντεκταίνομαι, *build* or *fix in*, v.l. for ἐκ-, Hp.*Art*.47, cf. Apollon.Cit.ad loc.

ἐντελέθω, = τελέθω ἐν .., Nic.*Th*.660.

ἐντέλεια, ἡ, (ἐντελής) *completeness*, τοῦ λόγου A.D.*Synt*.186.15.

II. *full rights SEG*23.471 (iv B.C.), 26.701 (*c*.205 B.C.), 37.511 (ii B.C., all Dodona).

ἐντελετέω, *to be inspired, frenzied*, Hsch. s.v. κορυβαντιᾷ.

ἐντελευτάω, *end one's life in* .., Th.2.44, Lib.*Or*.18.31.

ἐντελέχεια, ἡ, (ἐντελής, ἔχειν) *full, complete reality*, opp. δύναμις, ψυχή ἐστιν ἐ. ἡ πρώρη σώματος φυσικοῦ δυνάμει ζωὴν ἔχοντος Arist.*de An*.412^{a}27; ὑπὸ τοῦ ἐντελεχείᾳ ὄντος τὸ δυνάμει ὂν γίνεται Id.*GA*734^{a}30; distd. *Fr*. ἐνέργεια, *actuality*, opp. *activity*, Id.*Metaph*.1050^{a}23, Ph.257^{b}8, cf. Ph.1.625 (ἐνδ- codd.), Plot.4.7.8; later, τὸ ᾠὸν κατὰ δύναμιν μέν ἐστι νεοσσός, κατ᾽ ἐντελέχειαν δὲ οὐκ ἔστιν S.E.*M*.10.240, cf. Theo Sm.p.37 H.: confused with ἐνδέλεχεια (q.v.) by Cic.*Tusc*.1.10.22, Luc.*Jud.Voc*.10.

ἐντελέχής, ἐς, only as f.l. for ἐνδ-, e.g. Thphr.*CP*5.1.10, Ph.2.587; and so Adv. -ῶς Pl.*Lg*.905e.

ἐντελέω, *complete*, term, πεντεάδας δισσὰς ἐντελέσας ἐτέων epigr. in *SEG*33.848 (Mauretania, i A.D.); in uncertain context, Phld.*Ir*.12 W.

ἐντελής, ές, (τέλος) *complete, full*, τὸν μισθὸν ἀποδώσω ᾽ντελῆ Ar.*Eq*.1367, cf. Th.8.45; δώσειν ἐ. τὴν δραχμήν ib. 29; τροφὴν ἐ. δούναι ib. 78; δεῖπνον ἐ. καὶ μηδὲν ἐλλιπές Euang.1.2 (but τὸ ἐ. ὀνομαζόμενον δεῖπνον the *last* course, Luc.*Symp*.38); ἵν᾽ ἐ. ὦσι [οἱ λόγοι] Phld.*Herc*.1251.13; opp. ἐλλιπής, A.D.*Synt*.38.9, al.: Sup. -έστατος, βάσανος Ael.*Tact*.21.3; ἐντελὲς τρίγωνον Luc.*Vit.Auct*.4.

2. of victims, *perfect, unblemished*, δώδεκ᾽ ἐντελεῖς ἔχων βοῦς S.*Tr*.760, cf. Luc.*Sacr*.12.

3. of military equipment, *in good condition*, Th.6.45; τριήρεις Aeschin.2.175.

4. of men, οὐ γὰρ ἐντελὴς .. προσφέρειν *full-grown* so as to offer, A.*Ch*.250; ἐ. τὴν ἡλικίαν Ael.*NA*3.40; *finished, accomplished*, ἐ. καὶ ἔνδοξοι Artem.2.35, cf. Sch.Hes.*Th*.242; also ἐντελῆ τὴν ἀνδρείαν εἰσφέρονται Onos.4.2: Comp. -έστερος Hsch.: Sup., Id.

5. Adv. -λῶς, Ion. -λέως, *entirely, completely*, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1436^{a}12, Herod.4.79, Plb.10.30.3, etc.; *perfectly*, J.*AJ*19.6.2: Comp. -έστερον Marin.*Procl*.15.

II. *possessing full rights*, ἱππεῖς ἐ. Ῥωμαίων D.S.34.2.31; *qualified to hold public office*, opp. ἀτελής, *SIG*286.10 (Milet., iv B.C.):—dub. cj. in A.*Ag*.105.

ἐντελικός, ή, όν, f.l. for ἐντολικός, A.D.*Synt*.112.27.

ἐντέλλω, *enjoin, command*, Act. only in Pi.*O*.7.40, S.*Fr*.269:—mostly in Med., τινί τι Hdt.1.47, etc.; in a will, φίλοις ταῦτα ἐντέλλομαι Diog.Oen.66: c. dat. pers. et inf., Hdt.1.53, Pl.*R*.393e, etc.; ἐντείλασθαι ἀπὸ γλώσσης *command* by word of mouth, Hdt.1.123: so in pf., ἐντέταλται LXX3Ki.13.17; ἐντεταλμένοι εἴησαν Plb.18.2.1, cf. Hdn.1.9.9:—Pass., τὰ ἐντεταλμένα *commands*, Hdt.1.60, 5.73, S.*Fr*.462, X.*Cyr*.5.5.3, *invest with legal powers, authorize to act*, ἐ. σοι καὶ ἐπιτρέπω *PLips*.38.5 (iv A.D.), cf. *PMasp*.124.6 (vi A.D.).

ἐντελόμισθος, ον, *receiving full pay*, D.50.18.

ἐντεμενίζω, *place within a precinct*, Poll.1.11.

ἐντεμενιος, ον, *having statues in the* τέμενος, θεοί *SIG*1037.4 (Milet.), *Inscr.Prien*.123.10 (i B.C.).

ἐντέμνω, Ion. **-τάμνω,** *cut, in, engrave upon*, ἐν τοῖσι λίθοισι γράμματα Hdt.8.22; of a map, χάλκεον τίνακα, ἐν τῷ γῆς .. περίοδος ἐνετέτμητο Id.5.49: *cut* or *scoop* a hollow in a thing, in Pass., ἐντετμέαται Hp.*Art*.72; ἐντετμημένου τοῦ σπληνίου Orib.46.25.4.

II. *cut up a victim, sacrifice*, ἥρωϊ to a hero, Th.5.11, cf. Luc.*Scyth*.1; ἐ. σφάγιά τινι Plu.*Sol*.9:—Med., εἰ .. ἵππον τόμιον ἐντεμοίμεθα *should get* it *cut up* Ar.*Lys*.192:—Pass., ἐντέμνεται σφάγια Dion.Byz.14.

2. *tap* (the root of) plant to extract the sap, Thphr.*CP*6.11.14,15, al.: so fig., ὕπνου τόδ᾽ ἀντίμολπον ἐντέμνων ἄκος (also expld. as "shredding") A.*Ag*.17.

3. *cut*, ναῦς ἐ. κύματα Ph.1.352, cf. Luc.*Tim*.22 (Pass.), *Tox*.37, *Hist.Conscr*.25.

ἐντενής, ές, *on the stretch, intent*: adv. ἐντενίως *Inscr.Cret*.4.168.10 (iii B.C.) neut. ἐντενές as Adv., A.R.2.933.

ἐντεομήστωρ, v. ἐντεσιμήστωρ.

ἐντερεπιπλοκήλη, ἡ, *intestinal and omental hernia*, Gal.19.448. **-εύω,** *gut* fish, Archipp.25.

ἐντερίδια, τά, Dim. of ἔντερα, Alex.84.

ἐντερικός, ή, όν, *intestinal*, ἀποφυάδες Arist.*PA*675^{a}17.

ἐντερινος, η, ον, *made of gut*, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.233.

ἐντεριον, τό, dim. of ἔντερον, in quot. used in a slighting description of sexual intercourse, ἐντερίου παράτριψις M.Ant.6.13.

ἐντερρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = αἱμορροΐς I, Cyran.29.27 (pl.)

ἐντεριώνη, ἡ, *inmost part, pith* or *heart-wood* of plants, Hp.*Mul*.1.78, Thphr.*HP*3.17.5, 1.2.6, Porph.*Gaur*.3.3, Luc.*VH*2.37.

ἐντεροειδής, ές, *like intestines* Arist.*HA*508^{b}11 (s.v.l.).

ἐντεροκήλη, ἡ, *intestinal hernia, rupture*, Dsc.1.74 (pl.), Gal.7.36, Cels.7.18.

ἐντεροκηλήτης, ου, ὁ, *one who suffers from rupture*, *Gloss*.:—hence **-κηλικός,** ή, όν, *suffering from intestinal hernia*, Dsc.1.110.2, Gal.14.789.

ἐντερόμφᾰλον, τό, *umbilical hernia*, Gal.14.786.

II. -όμφαλος, ὁ, *patient suffering therefrom*, Id.19.444.

ἔντερον, τό, *piece of the guts* or *intestines*, ἐϋστρεφὲς ἔντερον οἰός a string of sheep's *gut*, Od.21.408: elsewh. in Hom. always pl., ἔντερα *guts, bowels*, Il.13.507, al., cf. A.*Ag*.1221, Ar.*Eq*.1184, *Ra*.476, Pl.*Ti*.73a: in sg., *gut, bowel*, Arist.*HA*524^{b}13; τοὔντερον τῆς ἐμπίδος Ar.*Nu*.160; collectively, *bowels*, Arist.*HA*514^{b}13, al.; *womb, belly*, Archil.142, cf. Luc.*Lex*.6; ἐπὶ μετρίῳ ἐντέρῳ for moderation *in eating*, LXXSi.34.20, cf. *AP*9.170 (Pall.): metaph., *inside* of fruit, ib. 14.57.

II. ἔντερα γῆς earth-*worms*, Arist.*IA*705^{b}28, 709^{a}28, Arat.959, Numen.ap.Ath.7.305a; Arist.*HA*570^{a}16, Thphr.*Sign*.42, Nic.*Th*.388.

III. *bag made of gut*, Hp.*Morb*.3.1. (I.-E. **en-tero-*, Comp. of **en* 'in'.)

ἐντερόνεια, ἡ, Hsch., Suid.; ἐ. εἴς τριήρεις *timber for the ribs* of a ship, *belly-timber*, Ar.*Eq*.1185 (with a pun on τοῖς ἐντέροις), v. Sch.

ἐντεροπράτης [ᾱ], ου, ὁ, = sq., Sch.Ar.*Eq*.155.

ἐντεροπώλης, ου, ὁ, *tripe-seller*, *AB*379.

ἐντεροφύλαξ [ῠ], ακος, ὁ, name of a *surgical instrument*, *Hermes*38.282.

ἔντεσα· ἔσωθεν, Hsch. (cf. ἔξεσα).

ἐντεσῐεργός, όν, *working in harness*, ἡμίονοι ἐ. *draught*-mules, Il.24.277, also **-ουργός** Hsch.

ἐντεσῐμήστωρ, ορος, ὁ, *skilled in arms*, Hsch. (also ἐντεομ-).

ἐντέταμαι, ἐντεταμένος, pf. Pass. from ἐντείνω.

ἐντετᾰμένως, Adv., (ἐντείνω) *vehemently, vigorously*, Hdt.1.18, 4.14, J.*AJ*11.4.5.

ἐντετραίνω, *pierce*, aor. 1 part. ἐντετράνας *IG*2.1665.18, 1672.176 (both Athens, iv B.C.).

ἐντετριμμένως, Adv., (ἐντρίβω) *adroitly*, '*like an old hand*', Poll.5.144.

ἐντετῠπωμένως, gloss on ἐντυπάς, Eust.1343.55.

ἔντευγμα, ατος, τό, -ἔντευξις, D.S.39.9.

ἐντεῦθεν, Ion. **ἐνθεῦτεν, ἐντεῦθε** dub. in Chor.29.50 (p.y327 F.-R.), Adv., (related to ἔνθεν, as ἐνταῦθα to ἔνθα):

I. of Place, *hence* or *thence*, Od.19.568, Hdt.1.2. al., A.*Pr*.836, *Pers*.488, Th.8.42, etc.; τὸ γένος ἐ. ποθεν ἐκ χίου Pl.*Euthd*.271c; τἀντεῦθεν *matters there*, i.e. in the house, S.*El*.1339; ἐ. καὶ ἐ. LXXNu.22.24, Ev.Jo.19.18; ἐ. κἀκεῖθεν Sch.D.T.p.29 H.

II. of Time, *henceforth, thereupon*, S.*El*.728, Ph.384 (lyr., dub.l.), etc.; also τὸ ἐ. Hdt.1.9, 27, al., Pl.*Tht*.198b; Att. also τοὐντεῦθεν E.*Med*.792, al.; τἀντεῦθεν A.*Eu*.60; τὸ ἐ. ἐπὶ τούτοις Ael.*NA*8.17.

III. causal, *thence, from that source*, τὸν βίον ἐ. ἐποιοῦντο Th.1.5; ἐ. αἱ μάχαι Arist.*EN*1131a23; ἐ. ποθεν Id.*Pol*.1286b15; *therefore, in consequence*, E.*Andr*.949, Pl.*Cra*.399c.—Att. strengthd. **ἐντευθενί** [ῑ], Ar.*Av*.10, Lys.92, etc.; cf. ἐνμεντευθενί.

ἐντευκτικός, ή, όν, *affable*, Phld.*Rh*.1.222.10, 13, Plu.*Alc*.13, 2.9f.

ἐντευξίδιον, τό, Dim. of sq. 4, *little petition*, Arr.*Epict*.1.10.10.

ἔντευξις, εως, ἡ, (ἐντυγχάνω) *lighting upon, meeting with*, c. dat., αἱ τοῖς λῃσταῖς ἐντεύξεις Pl.*Plt*.298d.

2. *converse, intercourse*, πρὸς τοὺς πολλούς Arist.*Rh*.1355a29: c. gen., *Vit.Philonid*.p.7 C.; ἐντεύξεις ποιεῖσθαί τισι hold *converse with* .., Isoc.1.20; [ἡ πραγματεία] χρήσιμος πρὸς τὰς ἐ. Arist.*Top*.101a27, cf. *Metaph*.1009a17, etc.; τὴν ἡλικίαν τῇ ἐντεύξει γνωρίζομεν Sor.2.8.

b. *manner of encounter* or *converse*, Aeschin.2.47, Thphr.*Char*.5.1, 20.1.

c. esp. *sexual intercourse*, Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.51, *Fr*.61.

3. ἐντεύξεις ὀχλικαί *speeches* to the mob, D.H.*Th*.50.

4. *petition*, *PSI*4.383.6 (iii B.C.). *PFlor*.55.18 (i A.D.), Plu.*TG*11, etc.; *intercession* for a person, D.S.16.55, Nic.Dam.*Fr*.130.7 J., 1Ep.Ti.2.1 (pl.).

5. *reading, study*, ἡ ἔ. τῆς πραγματείας Plb.1.1.4, etc.

ἐντευτενί, for ἐντευθενί, barbarism in Ar.*Th*.1212.

ἐντευτλᾰνόομαι, Pass., *to be stewed in beet* (v. τεῦτλον), of eels, Ar.*Ach*.894 (prob. ἐντετευτλιωμένης).

ἐντεύχω, *produce*, ἐρυθήματα Aret.*CA*1.2 (p.101.18 H.), Archig.ap.Orib.8.1.1 (Pass.).

ἔντεφρος, ον, (τέφρα) *ash-coloured*, Dsc.5.74, Ath.9.395e.

ἐντεχνάζω λόγον *introduce an elaborate* argument, Lib.*Eth*.6.5.

ἐντεχνής, ές, f.l. for ἔντεχνος, Sch.Pi.*N*.8.24.

ἔντεχνος, ον, *within the range* or *province of art*, αἱ πίστεις ἔντεχνόν ἐστι μόνον Arist.*Rh*.1354a13.

2. *furnished* or *invented by art, artificial, artistic*, Pl.*Prt*.321d, al.; opp. ἄτεχνος, πίστεις Arist.*Rh*.1355b36; ἡ ἔ. μέθοδος the *regular* method, ib.a4. Adv. -ως Id.*SE*172a35 (condemned by Phryn.327 (who however cites Adv. -ῶς from Lys.*Fr*.314 S.)).

II. of persons, *skilled*, ἔ. δημιουργός a *cunning* workman, Pl.*Lg*.903c, cf. *Plt*.300e.

ἔντηκτος, ον, *liquefied*, αἷμα Aret.*CD*2.13.

ἐντήκω, *pour in while molten*, μόλιβδον D.S.2.8; ἐ. μόλιβδον [τῇ κεφαλῇ] Plu.*CG*17: metaph., ἐ. πέτανον τερπνόν v.l. in Ar.*Lys*.553.

II. Pass., with pf. Act. ἐντέτηκα, *to be dissolved in*, ὕδατι Aët.9.42.

2. *to be cast*, ἀνδριάντα χαλκῷ ἐντετηκότα D.Chr.64.4: but usu.,

3. metaph., of feelings, *sink deep in*, μῖσος ἐντέτηκε μοι S.*El*.1311, cf. Pl.*Mx*.245d; τὸ δέος ἐντετηκὸς ταῖς ψοχαῖς D.H.6.72; ἐν ταῖς ψυχαῖς ἐντέτηκεν ἡ δεισιδαιμονία D.S.1.83; ἐντήκεται γὰρ πλευμόνων ὅσοις ἔνι ψυχή (sc. Κύπρις) *sinks in* .. as the breath of life, S.*Fr*.941.7.

4. of persons, οὐδ' ἂν εἰ κάρτ' ἐντακείη τῷ φιλεῖν *should be absorbed by* love, Id.*Tr*.463; θρήνοισιν ἐντακεῖσα Lyc.498.

ἐντηρέω, *guard*, *PGrenf*.1.61.13 (vi A.D.).

ἐντί, v. εἰμί.

ἐντίθημι, fut. ἐνθήσω: poet. aor. 2 inf. ἐνθέμεν Thgn.430:—*put in* (esp. *put on board* a ship), οἶνον ἐρυθρὸν ἐνθήσω Od.5.166; ἐνθείς τινα εἰς τὸ πλοιον Antipho 5.39:—freq. in this sense in Med., κτήματά τ' ἐντιθέμεσθα Od.3.154, cf. X.*An*.1.4.7, *Oec*.20.28; ἐν δ' ἱστὸν τιθέμεσθα .. νηΐ Od.11.3; ἐνθέσθαι εἰς τὴν ναῦν φορτία D.34.6.

2. generally, *put in* or *into*, ἐνέθηκε δὲ χερσὶν ἅπρπην Hes.*Th*.174; χειρὶ δ' ἔνθες ὀξύην E.*Heracl*.727; σε μήτηρ ἐνθεμένη λεχέεσσι Il.21.123; ἐντιθέναι αὐχένα ζυγῷ E.*Hec*.376. cf. 1045; also ἔς τι Hdt.2.73, Ar.*Ach*.920; ἐς τὼ κοθόρνω τὼ πόδ' ἐνθείς Id.*Ec*.346, cf. *V*1161:—Med., ἐνθεμένης τὸ κυμβίον εἰς τὸν κόλπον D.47.58.

b. metaph., ἐνθέμεν φρέας ἐσθλάς Thgn.430; ἄρτι μοι τὸ γῆρας ἐντίθησι νοῦν Pherecr.146.6; ἐ. ἀθυμίαν Pl.*Lg*.800c; ἰσχύν D.3.33; ἐνθεῖναι φόβον *inspire* fear, X.*An*.7.4.1, etc.; ἐ. παῖς χορδαῖς τὴν ἁρμονίαν Plot.4.7.8:—so in Med., χόλον ἔνθεο θυμῷ thou *hast stored up* wrath *in thy* heart, Il.6.326; κότον ἔνθετο θυμῷ Od.11.102; opp. ἵλαον ἔνθεο θυμόν Il.9.639; τὴν εἴς τινα εὔνοιαν *PMag.Lond*.125.26; μῦθον πεπνυμένον ἔνθετο θυμῷ *laid* it *to his* heart, Od.21.355; μή μοι πατέρας .. ὁμοίῃενθεο τιμῇ *put* not *our* fathers *in* like honour, Il.4.410.

c. *place* in the tomb, *TAM*4(1).264 (Rom.imp.), *SEG*30.1557 (Cilicia, iv/vi A.D.).

4. *insert*, δέλτα ἀντὶ τοῦ νῦ Pl.*Cra*.417b.

5. *put on*, χλαίνας Il.24.646; κόσμον τάφῳ E.*IT*632:—Med., σάκος ἔνθετο νώτῳ A.R.3.1320.

6. *engraft, bud*, ἀφ' ἑτέρων δενδρέων ὀφθαλμοὶ ἐνετέθησαν Hp.*Nat.Puer*.26.

7. of cautery, ἐνθεῖναι ἐσχάρας Id.Art.11, cf. Paul.Aeg.6.44.

ἐντίκτω, (for ἐντέξῃ v. infr. I. 2), *bear* or *produce in*, δόμοις τοῖσδ' ἄρσεν' ἐντίκτω κόρον E.*Andr*.24; ᾠὰ ἐ. ἐς τὴν ἰλύν *drop* eggs into the mud, Hdt.2.93: abs., *bear children in* a place, Th.3.104; ἐντίκτουσιν ἐνταῦθα Arist.*HA*552b29; ἐν τῇ τῶν ἐλαττόνων ὀρνίθων νεοττιᾷ ἐ., of the cuckoo, ib. 563b31.

2. *create* or *cause in* τὸ κακοῦργον .. ἐντίκτει Κύπρις ἐν ταῖς σοφαῖσιν E.*Hipp*.642; ἐ. ἔρωτας, ἔχθρας ὄγκον, φθόνους, ἀνελευθερίαν, εὐχέρειαν τοῖς νέοις πονηρίας, σωφροσύνην, Pl.*Lg*.870a, 843b, 870c, *Phdr*.256e, *R*.392a, 410a; τοῖς νέοις ζῆλον Plb.12.26[c].4; ἐντέξῃ is dub. in Ar.*Lys*.553.

II. pf. part. ἐντετοκώς, intr., *inborn, innate*, νόσον .. ἐν τῇ πόλει ἐντετοκυῖαν Id.*V*.651.

ἐντῖλάω, *void excrement upon*, τινί τι Ar.*Ach*.351.

ἔντιλτος πλακοῦς, ὁ, prob. a cake *seasoned with* τιλτόν (q.v.), Clearch.65 (s.v.l.).

ἐντῑμάω, *value in* or *among*, ἐν ταῖς μ´ μναῖς ἐνετιμᾶτο τὰ χρυσία καὶ τὰ ἱμάτια τῶν χιλίων [δραχμῶν] D.41.27; ἐς τὰς προῖκας ἐντετιμῆσθαι D.C.48.8; ἐντετιμημένος *highly valued, valuable*, Sophr.100 codd. Ath. (ἐντετμαμένα) Meineke:—Med., *value* in giving a dowry, Poll.8.142.

ἐντῑμιος, ον, = ἔντιμος, sup. -ώτατος *IG*12(7).410.8 (Aegiale).

ἐντῑμόομαι, Pass., *to be held in honour*, LXX4Ki.1.13.

ἔντῑμος, ον, (τιμή),

1. of persons, *in honour, honoured*, opp. ἄτιμος, Pl.*Euthd*.281c, etc.; τινί by another, S.*El*.239 (lyr.). *Ant*.25, etc.; παρά τινι Pl.*Ti*.21e: c. dat. rei, *honoured with*, σπονδαῖς E.*Or*.1688 (anap.); *in office*, Pl.*R*.564d; of *men of high rank* in Persia. X.*Cyr*.3.1.8, al.; opp. ἄδοξοι, D.3.29; = ἐπίτιμος, Decr.ap.eund.59.104, ἔνθα κῖτε ὁ Ῥεββὶ Ἀββᾶ Μάρις ὁ ἔντιμος *SEG*29.968 (Naples, iv/v A.D.).

2. of things, τὰ θεῶν ἔ. *what is honoured in* their sight their *ordinances* or *attributes*, S.*Ant*.77; ἔ. ποιῆσαι τὴν τέχνην hold it *in honour*, Isoc.4.159; ἔ.ποιεῖν τι Arist.*Pol*.1286[b]15; ἔργα -ότερα (opp. ἀναγκαιότερα) ib. 1255[b]28; δαπανήματα -ότατα Id.*EN*1122[b]35; χώρα ἔ. place *of honour*, Pl.*Epin*.985e; ἔ. ἀπόλυσις, = Lat. *honesta missio*, *PHamb*.1.31.19 (ii A.D.).

3. Adv. -μως, ἄγειν τι Pl.*R*.528c, cf. Satyr.*Vit.Eur*.*Fr*.39 xviii 27 (Pass.); ἔχειν τι Pl.*R*.528b; also ἐ. ἔχειν to be *in honour*, X.*An*.2.1.7: Sup. -ότατα D.C.63.17; -μως ἀπολελυμένος, = Lat. *missus honesta missione*, *POxy*.1471.6 (i A.D.), al.

II. *doing honour, honourable* (to a person), λόγος Pl.*Lg*.855a.

III. *valuable, highly valued*, [χώρα] Arist.*Mete*.352[a]12 (Comp.), cf. *PLond*.5.1708.33 (vi A.D.); of currency, *accepted* in exchange, opp. ἀδόκιμον νόμισμα Pl.*Lg*.742a, *highly-priced*, ἔντιμον κατέλιπον τὸν σῖτον D.56.9.

ἐντῑμότης, ητος, ἡ, *honour, rank*, Arist.*Rh*.1390[b]19.

ἐντῐ́ναγμα, ατος, τό, *a hurling shower*, χαλάζης Aq.Is.28.2, cf. 32.2; v. ἐντιναγμός.

ἐντῐναγμός, ὁ, *shaking*, LXXSi.22.15 (v.l. ἐντιναγμα, as in Sch.Od.17.231).

ἐντῐνάσσω, *hurl against*, δοκόν τινι D.L.6.41, cf. LXX1Ma.2.36, 2Ma.4.41, Aesop.357:—Pass., *to be shaken*, aor. 2 ἐνετινάγη *PFlor*.163.3 (iii A.D.).

II. intr., *collide with* (nisi leg. ἐκτ- (q.v.)), εἰς τοὺς πλησίον ἵππους Ael.*Tact*.19.2.

ἐντῑτός, όν, *liable to be sued*, αὐτῷ ἐντιτὸν ἔστω ἐπὶ τᾷ δόσει *GDI*5087[a]6 (Crete); cf. ἐντιτόν· ἔνδικ[τ]ον, Hsch.

ἐντμήγω, Ep. for ἐντέμνω, Nic.*Fr*.82.

ἔντμημα, ατος, τό, *cut in* a thing, *incision, notch*, X.*Cyn*.2.7.

ἔντμησις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. ἁρματροχιή.

ἔντο, 3 pl. aor. 2 Med. of ἵημι, Hom.

ἔντοθεν, v. ἔντοσθεν.

ἐντοίχιος, ον, *on the walls*, γραφαί D.H.16.3; τὰ ἐ. γράφειν prob. cj. in X.*An*.7.8.1; ἐ. ὄρυγμα Ruf.ap.Orib.49.32.5.

ἔντοκος, ον, *with young*, Lyc.185, *PTeb*.53.20 (iii B.C.).

2. *bearing interest*, *PStrassb*.92.8 (iii B.C.), etc.

ἐντολεύς, έως, ὁ, = ἐντολικάριος, *agent, representative*, *Cod.Just*.4.20.16.1, *PGrenf*.1.62.8 (vi A.D.). **-ή,** ἡ, *injunction, order, command*, freq. in pl., *orders, commands*, Pi.*Fr*.177, Hdt.1.22, 3.147, A.*Pr*.12, etc.; ἐντολαὶ θεοῦ 1Ep.Cor.7.19; ἐντολὰς δοῦναι Decr.ap.D.18.75; ἐντολὴν ἐπιτελέειν Hdt.1.157; royal *ordinance*, *PTeb*.6.10 (ii B.C.); θεῖαι ἐ., of Imperial *ordinances*, *SIG*888.51 (iii A.D.); ἀπ᾽ ἐντολῆς by *proxy*, Luc.*Pr.Im*.16.—Rare in Trag. and Att. Prose, *instruction* in will, *TAM*5(1).18; also representing Lat. *mandatum*, Just.*Nov*.4.1.

ἐντολίδιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., *POxy*.1767.17 (iii A.D.).

ἐντολικάριος, ὁ, *mandatory*, *IG*14.956 *B* 15 (iv A.D.), Mitteis *Chr*.78.8 (iv A.D.), etc., *PCol*.175.50, 63, 70 (A.D. 339).

ἐντολικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a command*, νόμος prob. in *CIG*2712.8 (Mylasa, v A.D.); ἐπιστολίδιον *POxy*.1677.5 (iii A.D.).

II. Subst. -κόν, τό, *authorization, power of attorney*, *PFlor*.142.2 (iii A.D.), etc.

2. *prescription, recipe*, *BGU*953.1 (iii/iv A.D.), dub.sens. in *POxy*.1775.13 (iv A.D.).

ἐντολῐμαῖον, γράμμα power *of attorney*, *PMasp*.161.14, al. (vi A.D.).

ἐντολιον, τό, dim. (in form) of ἐντολή, *PBremen*20.8 (ii A.D.).

ἐντολιος, ον, prob. = φιλέντολος, *SB*2654 (Jewish).

ἐντολμάομαι, Dep., = τολμάω ἐν .., Ael.*Fr*.212.

ἐντομή, ἡ, *slit, groove*, Hp.*Art*.33, 47; in insects, *notch, incision*, Arist.*HA*487[a]33 (pl.), 523[b]14 (pl.); ἐντομαὶ κτενός Luc.*Am*.44.

2. *hewing* of masonry, λίθοι ἐντομῇ (v.l. ἐν τομῇ) ἐγγάνιοι Th.1.93.

3. *narrow gorge, cleft*, D.S.1.32.

ἐντομίας, ου, ὁ, *eunuch*, Hsch.; *castrated animal*, Sch.Il.9.539.

ἐντομιος, ον, dub.sens. in *PLond*.5.1656 (iv A.D.).

ἐντομίς, ίδος, ἡ, *incision, gash*, LXXLe.19.28, 21.5, LXXJe.16.6; perh. also in this sense, ὁ πρῶτος ῥυμὸς σὺλ λίνοις καὶ πίττει καὶ κηρῶι ὥστε μέσον εἶναι τῶν ἐντομίδων τῶν ἐν τεῖ θεραπείαι *Inscr.Délos*1444*Aa*19 (ii B.C.).

II. *niche* or *cavity* in a tomb, *IG*10^2(1).308, 478, al. (Thessalonica).

III. ἐντομίδας· μαμιλάρι (leg. σμιλάρια), ψαλίδια, Hsch.

ἔντομος, ον, *cut in pieces*, esp. in neut. pl. ἔντομα *victims* offered to the dead, ἱερεῖα being prop. used in reference to gods (Eust.1671 fin., cf. ἐναγίζω), ἔ. ποιεῖν offer *as victims*, Hdt.2.119, cf. 7.191; ἔ. μήλων A.R.1.587, cf. Call.*fr*.43.80, 694 Pf.

II. ἔντομα (sc. ζῷα), τά, *insects*, καλῶ δὲ ἔντομα ὅσα ἔχει κατὰ τὸ σῶμα ἐντομάς Arist.*HA*487[a]33, cf. 523[b]13, Ant.Lib.4.7.

III. ἔντομοι· ἔνορκοι, Hsch.

ἐντονία, ἡ, = Lat. *distentio penis*, Horap.1.46 (v.l. εὐτ-).

ἐντονιον, τό, *apparatus for stretching the* τόνοι *of a torsion-engine*, Ph.*Bel*.57.46, 61.12, Hero *Bel*.107.1.

ἔντονος, ον, (ἐντείνω) of persons, *sinewy*, v.l. for εὔ-, Hp.*Aër*.4; τὰ μέλη ἐντόνοις ὅμοια Zeno *Stoic*.1.58.

2. *violent*, of wind, etc., νότος Olymp.*in Mete*.195.39; ἀκτῖνες -ώτεραι ib. 259.23: metaph., *intense, eager, vehement*, γνώμη Hdt.4.11; σπλάγχνον E.*Hipp*.118; Μοῦσα .. ἔ. Ἀχαρνική Ar.*Ach*.666; ἔ. καὶ δριμεῖς Pl.*Tht*.173a; ἔ. τι φθεγξαμένη Nic.Dam.68 J. -ώτατος πρός τι S.*Fr*.842;δρᾶν ἔ. χέρες E.*Fr*.291 (s.v.l.). Adv. -νως *eagerly*, χωρεῖν Th.5.70; ἀπαιτεῖν X.*An*.7.5.7; ζητεῖσθαι Pl.*R*.528c: Comp. -ώτερον *PPetr*.3 p.111 (prob.).

II. Subst. ἔντονος, ὁ, dub.l. for τόνος, Pl.*Lg*.945c.—Freq. confounded with εὔτονος.

ἐντοπίζω, sine expl., Suid.

ἐντόπιος, ον, *local*, θεοὶ ἐ., = ἐγχώριοι, Pl.*Phdr*.262d; νόμισμα, πλοιάρια, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.49, 36; πόλεμοι ἐ. *civil* wars, D.H.8.83; ἡ ἐ. ἱστορία D.L.7.35; ἐντόπιοι *local residents*, opp. ξένοι, *IG*5(2).491 (Megalopolisii/iii A.D.); opp. Ἀλεξανδρεῖς, *PLond*.2.192.94 (i A.D.).

2. Medic., *local*, Βάρος Antyll.ap.Aët.9.40.

ἔντοπος, ον, *in* or *of a place*, S.*Ph*.212 (lyr.), 1171 (lyr.), *OC*1457, Pl.*Lg*.848d, prob. in Nausicr.1; ἔλαιον prob. in *OGI*629.70 (Palmyra, ii A.D.).

ἐντορεύω, *carve in relief on* .., Plu.*Cic*.1:—Pass., Id.2.164a, 399f, Luc.*Ind*.8.

ἐντορνεία, ἡ, app. *defensive breastwork* of warship, *SB*9215.11 (250 B.C.), v. ἐντορνία.

ἐντορνεύω, *turn by the lathe*, in pf. Pass. ἐντετορνεύσθω Hero *Aut*.16.2.

ἐντορνία, ἡ, *raised rim* or *flange*, Id.*Bel*.97.5.

ἔντορνος, ον, *turned with the lathe*, Pl.*Lg*.898a; [ὁ κόσμος] κατ' ἀκρίβειαν ἔ. perfectly *rounded*, Arist.*Cael*.287b15, cf. *IG*2.1054*f*24; πρὸς τὴν ἔ. (sc. γραμμήν) στρογγύλα *IG*2.244.101 (Piraeus). Adv. -νως Hero *Aut*.23.3.

ἔντος, τό, v. ἔντεα, τά.

ἐντός, (ἐν) *within, inside*, opp. ἐκτός:

I. Prep. c. gen., which mostly follows, but may precede, τείχεος ἐ. Il.12.380, al., cf. Ἀρχ. Ἐφ. 1920.33 (Boeot., v B.C.); ἐ. Ὀλύμπου Hes.*Th*.37; στέρνων ἐ. A.*Ag*.77 (anap.); σ' ἔθρεψεν ἐ. .. ζώνης Id.*Eu*.607; ἐ. ἐμεωυτοῦ *in* my *senses, under* my own *control*, Hdt.7.47; ἐ. ἑωυτοῦ γίνεσθαι Id.1.119, cf. Hp.*Epid*.7.1; ἐ. ὧν εἰπεῖν αὐτοῦ D.34.20; ἐ. τῶν λογισμῶν Plu.*Alex*.32; ἐ. ὑμῶν *in* your *hearts*, Ev.Luc.17.21; τῶν μαθημάτων ἐ. Dicaearch.1.30; γραμμάτων ἐ. Sor.1.3; ἐ. εἶναι τῶν συμβαινόντων παθῶν *acquainted with*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.120; ἐ. τοξεύματος *within* shot, E.*HF*991, X.*Cyr*.1.4.23; οὐδ' ἐντὸς πολλοῦ πλησιάζειν not *within* a great distance, Pl.*Smp*.195b, cf. Th.2.77; ἐ. ποιεῖν put *within*, τῶν τειχῶν Id.7.5; ἐ. ποιεῖσθαι τῶν ἐπιτάκτων Id.6.67; ἐ. πλαισίου ποιησάμενοι X.*An*.7.8.16; of troops, ἐ. αὐτῶν *within* their own *lines*, ib. 1.10.3: also with Verbs of motion, τείχεος ἐ. ἰόντες Il.12.374; πύργων ἔπεμψεν ἐντός E.*Tr*.12.

2. *within*, i.e. *on this side*, ἐ. Ἅλυος ποταμοῦ Hdt.1.6, cf. 8.47, Th.1.16; ἡ ἐ. Ἱσπανία, = Lat. *Hispania Citerior*, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.10; ἐ. τοῦ Πόντου Hdt.4.46; ἐ. ὅρων Ἡρακλείων Pl.*Ti*.25c; ἐ. τῶν μέτρων τετμημένον μέταλλον *within* the bounds of the adjacent property, an encroachment, Hyp.*Eux*.35; τῶν μέτρων ἐ. D.37.36; also ἐ. τῶν πρῳρέων .. καὶ τοῦ αἰγιαλοῦ *between* .., Hdt.7.100, Isoc.4.144, 15.110.

3. of Time, *within*, ἐ. οὐ πολλοῦ χρόνου Antipho 5.69; ἐ. εἴκοσιν ἡμεπῶν Th.4.39, cf. *IG*1.114.40, etc.; ἐ. ἑξήκοντ' ἐτῶν Amphis20.2; ἐ. ἑσπέρας *short of*, i.e. *before*, evening, X.*Cyn*.4.11; ἐ. ἑβδόμης *before* the seventh of the month, Hsch.; οἱ τῆς ἡλικίας ἐ. γεγονότες *short of* manhood, Lys.2.50; τῆς πρεπούσης ἐ. ἡλικίας *within* the fitting limits of age, Pl.*Ti*.18d.

4. with Numbers, ἐ. εἴκοσιν [ἐτῶν] *under* twenty, Ar.*Ec*.984; ἐ. δραχμῶν πεντήκοντα *within*, i.e. *under* .., Pl.*Lg*.953b.

5. of Degrees of relationship, ἐ. ἀνεψιότητος *within* the relationship of cousins, *nearer than* cousins, ib. 871b, Lexap.D.43.57.

II. Adv. *within*, ἐ. ἐέργειν Il.2.845, Od.7.88; χώρην ἐ. ἀπέργειν Hdt.3.116; ἐ. ἔχειν τινάς Th.7.78; ἐ. ποιῆσαι or ποιήσασθαι, Id.5.2, 6.75: freq. with the Art., ἐκ τοῦ ἐ., = ἔντοσθε, Id.2.76; cf. ἐκ (or ἐγ) τῆς ἐντός *Didyma*25*A*22, *B*20, al. (ii B.C.), τὰ ἐ. the *inner parts* of the body (of ἥ τε φάρυγξ καὶ ἡ γλῶσσα), Th.2.49.2, cf. Pl.*Prt*.334c, etc.; τοὐντός, opp. τοὔξω, S.*Ichn*.302; ἐ. *in the Mediterranean*, Arist.*Mu*.393a12.

ἐντόσαρκες· ἐντὸς τοῦ σώματος, Hsch.

ἔντοσθε and **ἔντοσθεν** (the latter both before vowels, as Il.12.455, al., and before consonants, as ib. 296, al.), Adv. *from within*, Od.2.424; also, = ἐντός, abs., Il.22.237: c. gen., ἔντοσθε χαράδρης 4.454, etc.; after its case, δόμων ἔ. Od.1.380: never in Att. or Trag., unless read metri gr. for ἔνδοθεν in A.*Pers*.991 (lyr.): rare in Prose, Hp.*Medic*.11, D.S.1.35, Luc.*VH*1.24.—The form **ἔντοθεν,** mentioned in Sch.D.T.p.278 H., *An.Ox*.1.178, is sts. found in codd., as Luc.*Vit.Auct*.26, and is conjectured in Od.9.239, 338.

ἐντοσθίδια, τά, = ἐντόσθια, Hp.*Steril*.230, Arist.*PA*684b32; cf. ἐνδοσθίδια.

II. as Adj., ἐντοσθίδιον πάθος *intestinal* complaint, Androm.ap.Gal.14.42.

ἐντόσθιος, ον, *intestinal*, ἕλμιθες Lyd.*Ost*.32: but mostly,

II. Subst. **ἐντόσθια,** τά, *inwards, entrails*, Arist.*PA*685a3, Ti.Locr.100b:—also **ἐνδόσθια,** LXXEx.12.9, al., Hsch., *EM*345.21.

ἐντότερος, α, ον, *inner*, τὴν αὐλὴν τὴν ἐ. LXXEs.4.11.

ἐντοῦθα, = ἐνταῦθα, *Schwyzer*792 (Cumae, v B.C.), 811.17 (Oropus, iv B.C., ἐντõθα); perh. ἐντοῦθε 792a (Cumae, iv B.C., v. *SEG*4.93).

ἐντουρίων, ωνος, ὁ, dub.sens. in *OGI*262.7 (Syria).

ἐντοφήϊα, τά, Delph., = ἐνταφ-, *offerings buried in tombs*, *Michel*995 *C* 20.

ἐντόφιον, v. ἐντάφιος.

ἐντρᾰγεῖν, prop.aor. 2 inf. of ἐντρώγω, used in Att. as regul. aor. of τρώγω (q.v.), *eat dessert*, ἔντραγε τουτί Ar.*V*.612, cf. *Eq*.51, Phryn.Com.25, Alciphr.1.22, etc.: c. gen., ἰσχάδων, μήλου, καρύων, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.24, Plu.2.279f, Hld.2.23.

ἐντραγεῖ· ἐντρυφᾷ, Hsch.

ἐντραγούμενοι· μασώμενοι, Id.

ἐντρᾰγῳδέω, *come the hero over*, τισί Luc.*Sat*.19.

ἐντρᾱνής, ές, *clear, manifest*, *PMasp*.32.54 (vi A.D.).

II. ἐντρανῆ τόνον· ἰσχυρόν, Hsch. (ἐντραγήτονον cod.).

ἐντρᾱνίζω, *look keenly at*, Eust.259.8, Sch.Theoc.10.18; τῷ ἀγαθῷ Eustr.*in EN*312.1.

ἐντρᾰπεζίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ : fem. **-ῖτις,** ιδος, *parasite*, Suid., Zonar.

ἐντράπελος [ᾰ], ον, (ἐντρέπω II. 4) *false, deceitful*, dub.l. in Pi.*P*.4.105, Thgn.400 cod. A.

ἔντρᾱχυς, εια, υ, *somewhat rough*, Dsc.5.159.

II. of music, *somewhat harsh*, S.E.*M*.6.50.

ἐντρεπτικός, ή, όν, *fit to put one to shame*, Ael.*NA*3.1; τὸ ἐ. the *sense of shame*, Arr.*Epict*.1.5.3, 9.

II. *commanding respect*, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.72 A.

III. Adv. -κῶς· ἐλεγκτικῶς, Hsch.

ἐντρεπω, *turn about*, τὰ νῶτα Hdt.7.211; ἐξεστραμμένην ἕδραν ἐ. *reduce* prolapsed anus, Gal.12.365; of a muscle, *turn* the eye *in*, Id.*UP*10.9 (Pass.).

2. mostly metaph., *make* one *turn, put* him *to shame*, 1Ep.Cor.4.14, Ael.*VH*3.17, S.E.*P*.3.135, D.L.2.29.

3. *alter*, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.15; τήν φωνὴν εἰς μέλος Id.*Pseudol*.7.

4. Med., ἐντρέψασθαι· τὸ εἴσω τρέψαι τὸ ἱμάτιον, Hsch.

II. Med. or Pass., fut. ἐντραπήσομαι LXXLe.26.41, al.; *turn about, hesitate*, esp. *feel misgiving* or *compunction*, στείχωμεν ἤδη μηδ' ἔτ' ἐντρεπώμεθα (where Sch. compares ἐντροπαλίζομενος) S.*OC*1541; ἐνετρέποντο .. ἐν ἑαυτοῖς Plb.31.2.6 (prob. cj.).

2. c. gen. pers., *turn towards, give heed* or *regard to, respect, reverence*, οὐδέ νυ σοί περ ἐντρέπεται φίλον ἦτορ ἀνεψιοῦ κταμένοιο*;* Il.15.554, cf. Od.1.60; συμμάχου S.*Aj*.90; δωμάτων Id.*OT*1226; νόμων Pl.*Cri*.52c, etc.; ὧν ἐντρέπου σὺ μηδέν S.*OT*724: c. inf., *take heed to* .., φεύγειν ὀλεσήνορας ὅρκους ἐντρέπευ cj. in Thgn.400: aor. 2 Pass., ‹οὐκ› ἐντρεπέντος τοῦ Ἀμώσιος since A. *paid* no *attention*, *UPZ*5.24 (ii B.C.).

3. later c. acc., *reverence, feel regard for*, τὴν πολιάν Alex.71, cf. Plb.3.10.3, al., Ev.Marc.12.6.

b. *feel shame on account of*, Plb.2.49.7.

4. abs., *feel shame* or *fear*, *UPZ*62.29 (ii B.C.), 2Ep.Thess.3.14, Ep.Tit.2.8.

ἐντρέφω, poet. **ἐνιτ-,** = τρέφω ἐν, *bring up* or *train in*, τέκνα E.*Ion*1428; ἐνιθρέψασ' ὀροδάμνοις βότρυας *AP*9.231 (Antip.):—Pass., *to be raised* or *bred in*, Hp.*Aër*.12 γυμνάσια οἷσιν ἐνετράφην E.*Ph*.368, cf. Call.*Iamb*.1.184; νόμοις Pl.*Lg*.798a; ποιήμασι, ἤθει, Plu.2.32e, 38b; διαλογισμοῖς Arr.*Epict*.4.4.48; τοῖς λόγοις τῆς πίστεως 1Ep.Ti.4.6.

2. med., φυτὰ ἐνθρέψασθαι *bed* them *in*, Hes.*Op*.781.

ἐντρέχεια, ἡ, *skill, aptitude*, Corn.*ND*18, M.Ant.1.8, Vett.Val.61.15, S.E.*M*.1.141, etc.; ἐ. φυσική Gal.14.213, cf. 306; as honorific title, *POxy*.3350.6 (A.D. 330), διὰ τοῦτο ἐπιδίδωμι τῇ ὑμῶν ἐντρεχείᾳ *PMasp*.91, 92, al. (vi A.D.) in pl., ἐ. τῶν ζῴων *instincts*, Antig.*Mir*.26, cf. 60: so generally, *instinct*, Anon.Lond.1.24.

b. concrete, *an industry*, Str.17.1.15.

ἐντρεχής, ές, *skilful, ready*, ἐν πόνοις καὶ μαθήμασι καὶ φόβοις ἐντρεχέστατος Pl.*R*.537a: abs., Longin.44.1, M.Ant.6.14, etc.; τὸ ἐ. Perseusap.Philetaer.Gramm.in *Rh.Mus*.43.416. Adv. -χῶς Iamb.*Protr*.5: Comp. -έστερον M.Ant.7.66; -εστέρως *An.Ox*.3.188.

II. ἐντρεχέστερον· γοργότερον, Hsch.

ἐντρέχω, aor. -έδραμον, *run in, be active in*: hence, *fit, suit*, once in Hom., εἰ ἐντρέχοι ἀγλαὰ γυῖα if his limbs *moved freely in* [the armour], Il.19.385.

2. *to be current among*, λόγος ἀνθρώποις Arat.100.

II. *slip in*, *enter*, Luc.*Am*.24; πόντῳ *AP*9.370.3 (Tib.Illustr.).

III. *come in the way, intervene*, Phld.*D*.3.8, *Ir*.p.75 W.; εἴ τις ἐ. νῆσος Str.17.1.4; *occur*, τὰ ἐντρέχοντα Philostr.*VA*2.36; ἐ. τοῖς Τυρρηνοῖς ἰδέαι δελφίνων Id.*Im*.1.19; ἄχρι ἂν μηδὲν ἐντρέχῃ μολυβδῶδες *is met with*, Dsc.5.81; κεφαλαιώματα τοῦ ἐντρέχοντος κοινοῦ τοῖς πολλοῖς Procl.*in Prm*.p.564 S.

IV. c. dat. pers., *apply to*, *BGU*1197.11 (i A.D.).

ἐντριβάσαι· ἐναντίαν τύψαι, Hsch.

ἐντρῐβής, ές, metaph. from the touchstone, *proved by rubbing, versed* or *practised in*, ἀρχαῖς τε καὶ νόμοισιν ἐ. S.*Ant*.177; τέχνη Pl.*Lg*.769b; περί τι Isoc.15.187; πληγῶν Sch.Il.11.559.

2. ἐ. ὁδός *beaten* track, App.*Hann*.4, Max.Tyr.12(6).2.

ἐντρίβω [ῑ], *rub in*, esp. unguents or cosmetics, ψιμύθιον τῷ προσώπῳ Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.8; οἴνῳ λίθον ἐ. *crumble* a stone *into* wine, Orph.*L*.344.

2. metaph., ἐ. κόνδυλόν τινι *give* him *a drubbing*, Plu.*Alc*.8, Luc.*Prom*.10:—Med., ἐντρίβεσθαί τινι πληγάς *cause* them *to be given* him, D.H.7.45; ἐ. κακόν τινι Luc.*DDeor*.20.2.

II. c. acc. pers., *rub* one *with* cosmetics, ὑποχρίουσι καὶ ἐντρίβουσιν αὐτούς X.*Cyr*.8.8.20:—Med., ἐ. τὰ πρόσωπα Ath.12.523a:—Pass., *have* cosmetics *rubbed in, to be anointed, painted*, Ar.*Lys*.149, *Ec*.732, X.*Cyr*.8.1.41; ἐντετριμμένη ψιμυθίῳ Id.*Oec*.10.2; ἀλφίτοισιν Hermipp.26: also c. acc. rei, ἐντετρ. χρῶμα Luc.*DDeor*.20.10: metaph., παιδέρωτ' ἐ. Alex.98.18.

III. *rub away, wear by rubbing*, Ar.*Ra*.1070.

IV. Pass., *to be familiar with*, γυναικῶν ἐντριβεῖσα παθήμασιν Procop.Gaz.p.163 B., cf. *Cod.Just*.10.27.3*Intr*.

ἐντριμμα, ατος, τό, *cosmetic*, Plu.*Crass*.24 (pl.), Them.*Or*.13.167c (pl.).

ἔντριτον· τὸ διονίου ἔμβρωμα, ὃ Γαλάται ἔμβρεκτόν φασιν, Hsch. (Fort. ἔντριπτον.)

ἔντρῐτος, ον, *of three strands, threefold*, σπαρτίον LXXEc.4.12.

II. = Lat. *sequester*, *Gloss*.

ἐντρῐτωνίζω, Com. word in Ar.*Eq*.1189, *to third* with water, i.e. *to mix three* parts of water with two of wine, with a pun on Τριτογενής.

ἔντρῐχος, ον, *hairy*, *AP*14.62, Sm.Ps.67(68).22; *with the hair on*, δέρμα Tz.ad Lyc.634.

II. Subst., τὸ ἔ. *wig*, Poll.2.30.

III. ἔντριχον· ἀσθενές, Hsch.

ἔντρῐχωμα, ατος, τό, *edges of the eyelids, eyelashes*, Poll.2.69.

II. *hair-sieve*, also ἠθμός, Plu.2.912e.

ἐντρῐχώσεις· αἱ βλεφαρίδες τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν, Hsch.

ἔντριψις, εως, ἡ, *rubbing in*, of cosmetics, X.*Cyr*.1.3.2; ἀσβόλου Hld.6.11.

II. *cosmetic*, Ael.*VH*12.1.

ἔντρομος, ον, *trembling*, Plu.*Fab*.3, *AP*5.203 (Mel.); γῆ LXXPs.17.(18).8, Act.Ap.7.32, Sor.1.89, *PMag.Par*.1.3076.

ἐντροπάδην· ἐναλλὰξ μεταβολῇ χειρῶν, Hsch.

ἐντροπᾰλίζομαι, Pass., Frequentat. of ἐντρέπω, only pres. part., *often turning round*, ἄλοχος δὲ φίλη οἶκόνδε βεβήκει ἐντροπαλιζομένη Il.6.496; esp. of men retreating with their face to the enemy, θηρὶ ἐοικώς, ἐντροπαλιζόμενος 11.547, cf. 17.109, 21.492, Q.S.12.583.

ἐντροπᾰλισμός, ὁ, *turning round*, Sch.Aristid.3p.213 D.

ἐντροπή, ἡ, *turning towards*: only metaph. (cf. ἐντρέπω II. 2), ἐντροπήν τινος ἔχειν *respect for* one, S.*OC*299, cf. Plb.4.52.2, *OGI*323.7 (Pergam., ii B.C.), etc.: abs., *modesty*, Hp.*Decent*.5, 1Ep.Cor.6.5, etc.; ἐ. καὶ αἰδώς Iamb.*VP*2.10.

2. *humiliation*, LXXPs.34(35).26, al.

ἐντροπημᾰτικός, ή, όν, gloss on δεινός, Apollon.*Lex*.

ἐντροπία, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, = ἐντροπή, Hp.*Decent*.2.

II. δόλιαι ἐντροπίαι subtle *twists, tricks, dodges*, *h.Merc*.245.

ἐντροπίας οἶνος, ὁ, = τροπίας, Hsch., Suid.; cf. ἐκτροπίας.

ἐντροπίδες· ὑποδήματα, Hsch. (before ἐντροπάδην: fort. leg. ἐνδρομίδες).

ἐντροπικός, ή, όν, = αἰδήμων, Hdn.*Epim*.28.

ἔντροπον, τό, an *ornament*, Poll.5.96.

ἐντροπόω, *fasten* the oars *with thongs*, Hsch.;—Med., Agath.5.22; cf. τροπωτήρ.

ἔντροφος, ον, (ἐντρέφω) *living in* or *acquainted with*, σὺ γάρ με μόχθῳ τῷδ' ἔθηκας ἔ. S.*OC*1362; παλαιᾷ μὲν ἔ. ἁμέρᾳ, λευκῷ δὲ γήρᾳ Id.*Aj*.622 codd.; ἔ. ὕλη *reared in* .., A.R.1.1117.

2. as Subst., ἔ. τινος *nursling* of .., E.*IA*289 (lyr.), cf. Arist.*Fr*.675, *AP*9.242 (Antiphil.).—Poet. word.

ἐντροχάζω, = ἐντρέχω, *intervene, occur*, κοινότητος ἐντροχαζούσης φωνῶν Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1014.48, cf. 57, 62 F., al.

ἔντροχος, ον, = ἐντρεχής, *EM*762.29.

ἐντρῠγάω, *gather in* grapes or other fruit, Moeris s.v. ἄρριχος, *PPrincet*.39.7 (iii A.D., ἐντρυκ-).

ἐντρῠγηφάνιον· ὁ δεύτερος οἶνος, Hsch.

ἔντρῠγος, ον, *containing sediment* or *lees*, *Hippiatr*.34.

ἐντρυλλίζω or **-τρῡλίζω**, *whisper in one's ear*, Ar.*Th*.341; term used in quail-baiting, Poll.9.109.

ἐντρῠφάω, *revel in, delight in*, c. dat., ἐξουσίᾳ E.*Fr*.362.24; γαμηλίῳ λέχει Men.535.8; ἡδοναῖς D.S.19.71, cf. Luc.*JTr*.21; in good sense, δικαιοσύνῃ Ph.2.258; of persons, Πελοπίδᾳ Plu.*Pel*.30; ἔν τινι D.C.65.20; in bad sense, ἐν ταῖς ἀγάπαις 2Ep.Pet.2.13; κόμαι ἀνέμοις ἐνετρύφων it was *playing in* the wind, Chaerem.1.7: abs., X.*HG*4.1.30, Ph.1.666.

II. *treat haughtily* or *contemptuously*, τινί E.*Cyc*.588, Plu.*Them*.18, Alciphr.1.35; *exult over*, τινὸς συμφοραῖς Jul.*ad Ath*.279c; ἔν τινι LXXHb.1.10: abs., Plu.*Alc*.23:—Pass., *to be made a mock of*, Id.*Lys*.6, *Caes*.64.

III. *use* or *abuse at pleasure*, τοῖς νόμοις, τοῖς συνοῦσι, Luc.*Abd*.10, *Merc.Cond*.35, al.

ἐντρῠφημα, ατος, τό, *thing to take pleasure in, a delight*, LXXEc.2.8 (pl.), Ph.1.690.

ἐντρῠφής, ές, *luxurious, wanton*, Man.4.85.

ἐντρῡχόω, *harass, wear down*, [πόλις] πολεμίοις -ωθεῖσα Memn.20.3 J., D.C.38.46 (codd.).

ἐντρώγω, v. ἐντραγεῖν.

ἔντῠβον, τό, *endive*, *Gp*.12.1.7.

ἐντυγχάνω, fut. -τεύξομαι: aor. 2 ἐνέτῠχον: pf. ἐντετύχηκα Ph.1.395, also ἐντέτευχα *Klio*15.35 (Delph., i B.C.): aor. 1 Pass. ἐνετεύχθην Ph.2.170, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.9:—*light upon, fall in with, meet with*, c. dat. pers., Hdt.1.134, al., Ar.*Nu*.689, etc.; ὀλίγοι τινὲς ὧν ἐντετύχηκα (i.e. τούτων οἷς ..) Pl.*R*.531e, cf. *Grg*.509a, *Prt*.361e; κατ' ὄψιν ἐ. τινί Plu.*Lyc*.1.

3. abs., E.Alc.1032, Ar.*Ach*.848, Thphr.*Char*.24.8; οἱ ἐντυχόντες *chance persons*, Th.4.132; οἱ ἐντυγχάνοντες Isoc.18.36; τὴν ὠμότητα, ᾗ καθ' ἁπάντων χρῆται τῶν ἐντυγχανόντων D.21.88, cf. 183: sg., ὁ ἐντυχών Isoc.3.61, Pl.*Alc*.2.144b.

b. ἐν δὲ μηνὸς πρῶτον τύχεν ἆμαρ it *chanced to be* .., Pi.*Pae*.2.75.

4. *obtain an audience* or *interview*, S.*Fr*.88.8, Thphr.*Char*.1.3:—Pass., *to be appealed to, consulted*, περί τινων Ph.2.170.

5. of thunder, *strike*, κεραυνὸς οἷς ἂν ἐντύχῃ X.*Mem*.4.3.14; but hardly so in S.*Ph*.1329, παῦλαν ἴσθι .. μήποτ' ἐντυχεῖν νόσου (ἂν τυχεῖν Pors.).

6. rarely c. gen., λελυμένης τῆς γεφύρης ἐντυχόντες *having found* the bridge broken up, Hdt.4.140; τῶν παρ' ἡμῖν ἐντυχὼν Ἀσκληπιδῶν *having falling in with* them, S.*Ph*.1333.

II. *converse with, talk to*, τινί Pl.*Ap*.41b, *Phd*.61c, etc.; οὐκ ἄχαρις ἐντυχεῖν Id.*Ep*.360c; οὐκ ἀηδὴς ἐ. Men.*Pk*.112.

2. *have sexual intercourse with*, τινί Plu.*Sol*.20.

3. *petition, appeal to*, τινὶ περί τινος (masc.) Act.Ap.25.24; τῷ βασιλεῖ περὶ τούτων Plb.4.76.9; ὁ ἐντυγχάνων the *petitioner*, *OGI*669.5; ἐ. κατά τινος *plead* against, *PGiss*.1.36.15 (ii B.C.), LXX1Ma.8.32, Ep.Rom.11.2; τῷ βασιλεῖ τὴν ἀπόλυσιν LXX3Ma.6.37; τῷ διοικητῇ *PTeb*.58.43 (ii B.C.): c. inf., *entreat* one *to* do, Nic.Dam.*Fr*.47 J., Plu.*Pomp*.55; ἐ. ὅπως .. Id.*Ages*.25:—Pass., ὑπὲρ φυγάδων ἐντευχθείς Id.*Cat.Ma*.9.

III. of books, *meet with*, βιβλίῳ ἀνδρὸς σοφοῦ Pl.*Smp*.177b, cf. *Ly*.214b; οἱ ἐντετυχηκότες ταῖς ἱερωτάταις βίβλοις Ph.1.395: hence, *read*, Luc.*Dem.Enc*.27, Plu.*Rom*.12, Jul.*Or*.7.210d, etc.; οἱ ἐντυγχάνοντες *readers*, Plb.1.3.10, Longin.1.1; ἐντυχὼν ὑμῶν τῷ ψηφίσματι *IG*12(3).176 (Epist. Hadriani), cf. 5(1).1361.7 (Epist. Commodi).

ἐντῠλιγμός, ὁ, *swaddling cloth*, gloss on σπείρημα, Sch.Nic.*Al*.417b.

ἐντῠλίσσω, *wrap up*, Ar.*Pl*.692, *Nu*.987 (Pass.), Diocl.Com.13, Gal.10.541; σῶμα σινδόνι Ev.Matt.27.59.

ἐντῠλόομαι, Pass., *grow hard*, of callous lumps, dub.l. for -τυπ-, Dsc.2.43.

ἐντυμβεύω, *entomb*, in Pass., ψυχὴ ἐ. ὡς ἂν ἐν σήματι τῷ σώματι Ph.1.65, cf. 2.367.

ἐντύνω [ῡ], fut. ἐντῠνῶ Lyc.734: aor. 1 ἔντῡνα Il.14.162, E.*Hipp*.1183; imper. ἔντῡνον Il.9.203:—also **ἐντύω** [ῠ], Thgn.196; imper. ἔντυε *AP*10.118; impf. ἔντυον Il.5.720:—Med., Call.*Ap*.8; aor. ἐντῡνάμην Hom. (v. infr.):—Pass., A.R.1.235, 4.1191; (ἔντεα):—*equip, deck out, get ready*, ἔντυεν ἵππους *was harnessing* them, Il.5.720 (so once in Trag., ἐντύναθ' ἵππους ἅρμασιν E.*Hipp*.1183); ἔντυον εὐνήν *were getting* it *ready*, Od.23.289; δέπας δ' ἔντυνον (aor. 1 imper.) ἑκάστῳ *prepare* the cup, i.e. mix the wine, for each, Il.9.203; λιγυρὴν δ' ἔντυνον ἀοιδήν *raise* the loud strain, Od.12.183; εὖ ἐντύνασαν ἓ αὐτήν *having decked* herself well *out*. Il.14.162; θοίνας ἔντῠον B.*Fr*.18; ἐ. ὑπόσχεσιν *make* it *good, implement* it, A.R.3.737; ὑποσχεσίην ib. 510:—Med., ὄφρα τάχιστα ἐντύνεαι (trisyll.) *may'st get thee ready*, Od.6.33; ἦλθ' ἐντυναμένη 12.18; μολπήν τε καὶ ἐς χορὸν ἐντύνεσθε Call.*Ap*.8, cf. Mosch.2.30: more freq. in

Hom. c. acc., *prepare for oneself*, only in the phrases ἐντύνεσθαι ἄριστον, δαῖτα, δεῖπνον, Il.24.124, Od.3.33, 15.500, al.; ἄρμενον ἐντύνασθαι *provide one* what is needful, Hes.*Op*.632; ἀγλαΐην:—Pass., *to be furnished with*, τι Id.A.R.1.235, 4.1191.

II. c. acc., *make* one *ready, urge* him *on*, κρατερή μιν ἀνάγκη ἐντύει Thgn.196, cf. Pi.*O*.3.28: also c. inf., *urge to* do a thing, Id.*P*.9.66, *N*.9.36.

ἔντυος· κόσμος, Hsch.

ἐντῠπάδεια (-δία cod.)· ὅταν τῷ ἱματίῳ τὴν χεῖρα πρὸς πρόσωπα κατειλημμένος στήσῃ, Hsch.

ἐντῠπάζω, pf. Pass. ἐντετύασται, *carve* or *mould on*, *TAM*3(1).922.2 (Termessus, ii/iii A.D.).

ἐντῠπάς, Adv., once in Hom., Il.24.163 ἐντυπὰς ἐν χλαίνῃ κεκαλυμμένος (of Priam in his grief) lying wrapt up in his mantle so closely *as to show the contour of his limbs* (τύπος), cf. Sch.ad loc., Hsch.; ἐ. ἐν λεχέεσσι καλυψάμενος A.R.1.264, cf. 2.861, Q.S.5.530, Epic. in *Arch.Pap*.7p.3.

ἐντῠπές· πύκτην, ἔμπληκτον, Hsch.

ἐντῠπή, ἡ, *plan, scheme*, *PSI*5.502.20 (iii B.C.).

II. *pattern*, *PGiss*.12.6 (ii A.D.).

ἔντῠπος, ον, *coined* ἀργύριον Poll.3.86.

II. *receiving impressions, impressible*, Plot.4.6.3 (Sup.).

ἐντῠπόω, *carve* or *mould in* or *upon*, τῷ νομίσματι ἐνετύπωσεν ἀπήνην Arist.*Fr*.568; ἐς τὰ νομίσματα ξιφίδια δύο D.C.47.25; ἄγαλμα Plot.5.8.6; also of a painter, *APl*.4.282 (Pall.): metaph., σχῆμα τῇ ψυχῇ ἐντετύπωκεν ὁ θεός Ph.1.1106:—Med., Φειδίαν ἐν μέσῃ τῇ ἀσπίδι τὸ ἑαυτοῦ πρόσωπον ἐντυπώσασθαι Arist.*Mu*.399[b]35:—Pass., Aristeas67; τύλοι ἐντετυπωμένοι Dsc.2.43; *to be imprinted*, of a birth-mark, Jul.*Or*.2.81c; also, *to be flattened* by pressure, Gal.*UP*4.7, *Hippiatr*.38; metaph., ἐντετύπωται ταῖς θύραις *is like a piece of carving on* the doors, Philostr.*VA*8.7.11.

II. metaph., τὸ ἰδίωμα τῇ λέξει ἐ. Longin.10.6.

ἐντῠπωδῶς, gloss on ἐντυπάς, Eust.1343.56.

ἐντῠπωμα, ατος, τό, *that which is graved*, χηλῆς ἐ., of a pier, Agatharch.92.

ἐντῠπωσις, εως, ἡ, *impression, dint, pit*, Thphr.*Sens*.51, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.2.1: metaph., Gal.10.74.

ἐντῠραννέομαι, Pass., *live under a tyranny*, Cic.*Att*.2.14.1.

ἐντῡρεύω, = ἐνταράσσω, *Com.Adesp*.998.

ἐντῡρίτης (sc. ἄρτος), ὁ, *cheese-cake*, *Gloss*.

ἐντῡρόω, in Pass., *to be turned into cheese*, prob. in Nic.*Al*.364.

ἐντυφλόω, *blind*, Al.*Le*.26.16.

ἐντύφω [ῡ], fut. -θύψω, *smoke* as one does wasps, Ar.*V*.459:—Pass., *smoulder, be on fire*, Ph.1.455, al.

II. ἐντεθυμμέναι ἄμπελοι *frost-bitten*, *EM*458.42.

ἐντῠχαλός· ἐντευκτική, Hsch.

ἐντῠχημα, ατος, τό, = sq., in pl. prob. for εὐτ., Plu.*Phoc*.5, cf. Him.*Ecl*.32.4.

ἐντῠχία, ἡ, = *conversation, intercourse*, Plu.2.67c, 582e.

2. *meeting*, Plb.6.11[a].4; *interview*, πρός τινα Aristeas1.

II. *petition*, *PTeb*.61(*b*).26 (ii B.C.), LXX3Ma.6.40, J.*AJ*16.9.4, Heph.Astr.3.20, Seren.ap.Stob.3.13.48; *prayer*, ἐ. πρὸς ἥλιον *PMag.Par*.1.1930, cf. *PMag.Leid.W*.4.10.

III. pl., *records* of verdicts, etc., Lyd.*Mag*.3.8.

ἐντῠχικά, τά, *petitions*, Heph.Astr.3.20.

ἐντυψίω· ἐντινάξω, Hsch.

ἐντύω, v. ἐντύνω.

ἐνυαίνειν· (ἐνυᾶνεῖν La.; cf. ὑηνέω) τρυφᾶν, Hsch.

Ἐνυαλία, ἡ, name of a tribe at Mantinea (*Fr*. sq.), *IG*5(2).271.

Ἐνυάλιος [ᾰ], ὁ, *the Warlike*, in Il. as epith. of the War-god, Ἄρης δεινὸς Ἐνυάλιος 17.211, 20.69: τῶνυϝαλῖο (gen.) ἰαρά *SEG*11.327 (Argos, vii B.C.), Ἐνυϝαλίο ib. 23.187 (Mycenae, vi B.C.) Ἐνοιάλιος *IG*4.717 (Hermione), Ἐνυιάλιος *JRS*15.254 (Antioch. Pisid.): abs., as his name, ἀτάλαντος Ἐνυαλίῳ ἀνδρειφόντῃ Il.2.651, 7.166, cf. *SEG* l.c., Archil.1, S.*Aj*.179 (lyr.), E.*Andr*.1015 (lyr.), Aen.Tact.24.2; ξυνὸς Ἐ. Il.18.309: in later authors, distinct from Ares, Ar.*Pax*457, cf. Alcm.104; object of a special cult, *SIG*1014.34 (Erythrae), cf. Plu.*Sol*.9, etc.; Ἐνυαλίῳ ἐλελίζειν, ἀλαλάζειν, X.*An*.1.8.18, 5.2.14: Ἐνυάλιον, τό, *temple of* Ἐνυάλιος, Th.4.67.

2. *battle*, κοινὸν Ἐ. μαρναμένους E.*Ph*.1572 (anap.); ὁ Ἐ. the *battle-cry*, Hld.4.17; also τὸν Ἐ. παιᾶνα τῶν στρατοπέδων ἐπαλαλαζόντων Jul.*Or*.1.36b.

3. = Lat. *Quirinus*, Plb.3.25.6, D.H.2.48: hence ὁ Ἐ. λόφος, = *Collis Quirinalis*, Id.9.60.

II. after Hom. generally (in Opp.*C*.2.58, ίη, ιον), *warlike, furious*, ἰωχμός Theoc.25.279; ἀϋταί Opp. l.c.; epith. of Dionysus, *Lyr.adesp*.109(*b*) P. [ῡ, exc. *Lyr.adesp*. l.c.; cf. Ἐνῡῶ] Myc. *e-nu-wa-ri-jo*

ἐνυβρίζω, *insult* or *mock* one *in* a thing, τινά τινι S.*Ph*.342; τινὰ ἐν κακοῖς E.*El*.68; μή μου ἐνυβρίξῃς ἀγνὸν τάφον *Epigr.Gr*.195 (Vaxos).

2. c. dat. pers., *insult*, γυναιξίν Plb.10.26.3, cf. *POxy*.237 vi 17 (ii A.D.); εἴς τινα D.S.34.2.

3. abs., Ar.*Th*.720.

4. in Pass., Medic., of ulcers, *to be irritated*, Sor.1.120.

ἐνυβρισμα, ατος, τό, *victim of outrage*, J.*Vit*.42, Plu.2.350c.

ἐνυβριστής, οῦ, ὁ, gloss on λωβητῶν, Hsch.

ἐνυγραίνω, *moisten*, Gal.12.692, Alex.Trall.7.4.

ἐνυγραντέον, *one must moisten*, Aët.7.20.

ἐνυγρόβῐος, ον, = ἐνυδρόβιος, *EM*232.45.

ἐνυγρόθηρευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who seeks his prey in the water, fisherman*, Pl.*Lg*.824b.

ἐνυγρόθηρικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for fishing*, Id.*Sph*.220a, 221b.

ἔνυγρος, ον, *in the water, aquatic*, of animals, Arist.*Spir*.482[a]21: = ἔνυδρος, of plants, Thphr.*CP*1.21.6, 6.11.13, v.l. in Ps.-Dsc.4.134.

II. *wet, damp*, τόποι Arist.*Mete*.351ª19; ἔτος Id.*HA*569ᵇ21.

III. *watery*, καρπός D.S.12.58.

IV. Astrol., *involved in* loss at *sea*, πραγμάτων φθορεὺς καὶ ἔνυλός τε καὶ ἔνυγρος Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.151 (cf. ἕξει .. ξρημάτων ἀποβολὴν καὶ ἐμπρήσεις καὶ ναυαγίας Heph.Astr.1.1).

V. ἔ. (sc. λίθος), ἡ, a precious stone, perh. *chalcedony*, Plin.*HN*37.190 (v.l. *enydros*).

ἐνυδρέονται· καθυγραίνονται, Erot. (not found in text of Hp.). **-ίας** ἄνεμος *rainy* wind, Call.*Fr*.39.

ἐνυδριος, ον, = ἔνυδρος, Orac.ap.Lyd.*Mens*.3.5; [θεοί] Iamb.*Myst*.1.9. Adv. -ίως ibid.

ἔνυδρις, ἡ, gen. ιος, Hdt.: **ἐνυδρίς,** ίδος, Arist.*HA*594ᵇ31:—*otter*, *Lutra vulgaris*, Hdt.2.72, 4.109, Arist. l.c. cj. in Ar.*Ach*.880.

II. *water-snake*, *Enhydris*, Plin.*HN*32.82.

ἐνυδρόβῐος, ον, *living in the water*, χῆνες *AP*6.231 (Phil.).

ἔνυδρος, ον, (ὕδωρ) *with water in it, holding water*, ἔ. τεῦχος, i.e. a bath, A.*Ag*.1128 (lyr.); of countries, *well-watered*, Ἄργος ἔ. Hes.*Fr*.24; Αἴγυπτος ἐοῦσα .. ὑπτίη τε καὶ ἔ. Hdt.2.7 (ἄνυδρος codd.), cf. X.*Cyr*.3.2.11; opp. χερσαῖος, *PMasp*.188.5 (vi A.D.); τὸ ἔ. *abundance of water*, Hdn.6.6.4.

2. *of water*, *watery*, νάματα, λίμνη, E.*Ph*.659 (lyr.), *Ion*872 (anap.).

3. *living in* or *by water*, νύμφαι ἔ. λειμωνιάδες who haunt the *watery* meads, S.*Ph*.1454 (anap.); of plants, *growing in water*, δόναξ Ar.*Ra*.234, cf. Thphr.*HP*1.14.3, 5.3.4; of animals, Pl.*Sph*.220b, *Plt*.264d; of fish, Arist.*IA*713ª10, Ti.Locr.104e; of birds, Arist.*HA*559ª21; τὰ ἔ. (sc. ζῷα) ib. 487ª26.

4. of land, *in the water, submerged*, Id.*Mete*.352ª22.

5. v. ἔνυγρος.

ἐνυδρώθη· ὑδρωπικὸς ἐγένετο, Hsch.

ἐνύει· ἔνδον (Lacon.), Hsch.

Ἐνύειον [ῡ], τό, *the temple of Bellona* (Ἐνυώ) at Rome, D.C.42.26, 50.4.

ἐνῡλισμένον· κεκαθαρμένον, Hsch.

ἔνῡλος, ον, (ὕλη) *involved* or *implicate in matter*, τὰ πάθη λόγοι ἔ. εἰσιν Arist.*de An*.403ª25, cf. Procl.*Inst*.195, etc. ἡ ἔ. καὶ γεννητικὴ ψυχή Plot.2.3.17, cf. Dam.*Pr*.126 bis: Comp., ib. 414. Adv. -λως Iamb.*Myst*.6.3, Syrian.*in Metaph*.50.5.

II. *wooded*, f.l. for ἔναυλος in Ar.Did.*Epit*.11.

III. Astrol., *involved in* loss by *wood*, i.e. by *fire*, v. ἔνυγρος IV.

ἐνῠμενόσπερμος, ον, *with seeds enclosed in a membrane*, i.e. *husk*, Thphr.*HP*8.3.4.

ἔνυον· ἔφορον, Hsch.

ἐνυπάλλαγμα, ατος, τό, *pledge*, *PLond*.3.1166.17 (i A.D.).

ἐνυπάρχω, *exit* or *be present in*, τὸ ἔμβρυον τὸ ἐνυπάρχον Arist.*HA*577ª14; -άρχουσα ψυχή Epicur.*Ep*.1p.21 U.

2. *to be immanent* or *inherent*, τὸ πρῶτον ἐ., = ὕλη, Arist.*Ph*.193ª10, cf. 194ᵇ24; ἐν ἅπαντι χρόνῳ τὸ [νῦν] ἐ. ib. 233ᵇ35; ἐξ ὧν (sc. στοιχείων) ἔστι τὰ ὄντα ἐνυπαρχόντων *the inherence* whereof is the cause of existences, Id.*Metaph*.998ª31, cf. 1014ª26, Plot.5.3.11. Jul.*Or*.4.140c, etc.

3. in Logic, *to be contained in, inhere*, ἐνυπάρχειν τοῖς κατηγορουμένοις ἢ ἐνυπάρχεσθαι of the predicates, *to be contained in* the subjects or *to have* them *inhering*, Arist.*APo*.73ᵇ17; ἐ. ἐν τῷ τί ἐστι ib. 84ª25; ἐν τῷ λόγῳ Id.*Metaph*.1022ª29; τοῖς ὅροις Id.*APr*.28ª6.

ἐνυπνιάζω, *dream*, Arist.*Insomn*.459ª21, *Somn.Vig*.453ᵇ19, *HA*537ᵇ13, al.:—in Med. and Pass. c. acc., ἐνυπνιάζεσθαι θορυβώδεα Hp.*VM*10, cf. Arist.*HA*587ᵇ10, Ph.1.672, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.23: so in fut. Pass. -ασθήσομαι LXXJl.3.1, Lyd.*Ost*.33: aor. Med. -ασάμην LXXJd.7.13, Pass. -άσθην ib.Ge.37.5, 6, 10.

ἐνυπνιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *dreamer*, ib. 37.19, Ph.1.664.

ἐνυπνιάστρια, ἡ, *she who dreams*, title of book, prob. in *IG*2.992 ii 6.

ἐνυπνίδιος, ον, = ἐνύπνιος, φαντασία S.E.*M*.9.43.

ἐνυπνιοκρίτης [κρῐ], ου, ὁ, *interpreter of dreams*, *UPZ*84.79. **-μαντις,** εως, ὁ, *one who divines by dreams*, Hsch. s.v. βριζόμαντις cj. in Semus20 J. (ἡ ἐν ὕπνῳ μάντις in Ath.335a).

ἐνύπνιον, τό, (ὕπνος) *thing seen in sleep*, in appos. with ὄνειρος, θεῖός μοι ἐνύπνιον ἦλθεν ὄνειρος a dream from the gods, *a vision in sleep*, came to me, Od.14.495, Il.2.56; ἐ. τὰ ἐς ἀνθρώπους πεπλανημένα Hdt.7.16.β´; ἐ. παιδός *the vision* of a boy, *AP*12.125 (Mel.): used adverbially, ἐ. ἑστιᾶσθαι 'to feast with the Barmecide', Ar.*V*.1218; κακοδαίμον' οὕτω δεσπότην οὐδ' ἐ. ἰδών Men.*Pk*.169; later κατ' ἐνύπνιον *AP*11.150 (Ammian.); cf. sq.

2. after Hom., = ὄνειρος, *dream*, ὄψις ἐνυπνίου the vision *of a dream*, Hdt.8.54; ὄψις ἐμφανὴς ἐνυπνίων A.*Pers*.518, cf. 226, Pl.*R*.572b; ἐνυπνίῳ πιθέσθαι Pi.*O*.13.79; ἐ. ἰδεῖν Ar.*V*.25, Pl.*Plt*.290b; τέλεον τὸ ἐ. ἀποτετέλεσται Id.*R*.443b; ἐνύπνια κρίνειν Theoc.21.29, *Sammelb*.685 (ii B.C.):—Artem. (1. 1b) distinguishes ἐνύπνιον *a mere dream*, and ὄνειρος *a significant, prophetic one*; but the distn. is not generally observed, exc. by Philo.

ἐνύπνιος, ον, *in sleep, in dreams appearing*, φαντάσματα A.*Th*.710; ἐνύπνιος ἦλθε *AP*12.124 (inc. or Aretemon).

ἐνύπνιώδης, ες, *dreamlike*, ὑπολήψεις Str.15.1.59; κινήσεις Plu.2.1024b; ἀσήμαντα καὶ ἐ. Artem.1.10.

ἐνύπνος, ον, = ἐνύπνιος, φάντασμα *Trag.Adesp*.375 (anap.); ὄψις (prob. for ἐνύπνιον). E.*Hec*.703 Herm.

ἐνύπνόω, *sleep on*, ἄντλῳ ἐνυπνώοντα (Ep. part.) Nic.*Th*.546.

ἐνυπογρᾰφή, ἡ, *description*, Dexipp.*in Cat*.2.13.

ἐνυπογρᾰφος, ον, *executed and signed*, ὁμολογία *PFlor*.323.9 (vi A.D.).

ἐνυποδύομαι, *slip into*, λόγοις S.E.*M*.2.49.

ἐνυποκειμαι, *subsist in*, ἐ. καὶ τᾷ ὄψι καὶ τῷ ἀέρι τὸ δυνάμι διαφανές Aristombr.ap.Stob.1.52.21, cf. Hierocl.*in CA*11p.438 M.

ἐνυποκρίνομαι [ῑ], *play the hypocrite*, τῷ νόμῳ LXXSi.36(33).2.

ἐνυποκρῐτος, ὑποστιγμή a stop *put after the protasis*, Sch.D.T.p.24 H.; cf. ἀνυπόκριτος.

ἐνύποπτος, ον, *suspicious*, Sor.1.79.

2. Act., *suspecting*: Adv. -τως Ps.-Callisth.1.9.

ἐνυπόσαπρος, ον, *partly putrid*, Hp.*Coac*.437 (ἣν ὑποσ. Littré). **-στᾰτος,** ον, *substantial*, Phlp.*in Ph*.4.20, Eustr.*in EN*40.23.

ἐνυπότάσσω, fut. Pass. ἐνυποτᾰγήσομαι, *to be made subject*, τισί LXXTo.14.9 cod. Alex.

ἐνυπτιάζω, *throw back upon*, ἑαυτὸν τῇ γῇ Philostr.*Im*.2.16; ἐ. τῇ σεμνότητι *glorying in* his pomposity, Id.*VS*1.10.

ἔνυρεν· ἔτρισεν, Hsch.

ἐνυρήσεις· θρηνήσεις, Id.

ἔνυστρον, τό, = ἤνυστρον, LXXDe.18.3, Ma.2.3, J.*AJ*4.4.4.

ἐνῠφαίνω, *weave in as a pattern*, [πιλήματι] χρυσοῦ ποικιλίαν Duris14 J.; τῆς σκιᾶς τὴν πορφύραν Men.561; ἐν τοῖς ἑπομένοις ἐνυφήνας τὰ Τρωικὰ πάθη Jul.*Or*.8.240c:—Pass., *to be inwoven*, ζῷα ἐνυοφασμένα θώρηκι Hdt.3.47, cf. 1.203; γράμματα *IG*2.754.9, cf. Arist.*Mir*.838[a]22; αὐλαία ἔχουσα Πέρσας-ασμένους Thphr.*Char*.5.9; [χιτῶνα] ἀρετῶν ποικίλμασιν ἐνυφασμένον Ph.1.654: metaph., ἅπαν καλὸν ὄνομα ἐνύφανται τῇ ποιήσει [τῆς Σαπφοῦς] Demetr.*Eloc*.166.

II. *weave in* a place, *Leg.Gort*.2.51.

ἐνῠφάντης, ου, ὁ, *embroiderer*, prob. in *PAmh*.2.131.12 (ii A.D.).

ἐνῠφαντός, όν, *inwoven*, Theoc.15.83.

ἐνῠφασμα, ατος, τό, *pattern woven in*, D.S.17.70, Antyll.ap.Orib.9.14.7.

ἐνυφίζω, aor. 1. ἐνυφίζησα, *settle down in*, *Gp*.6.5.7.

ἐνυφίσταμαι, *subsist in*, M.Ant.4.14; ἐν τῷ ἑνί Id.6.25.

II. *withstand*, τὸν πόλεμον J.*BJ*4.1.5.

ἐνυψόω, *exalt, excite*, in Pass., -ούμενος ὑπὸ τοῦ οἴνου LXXDa.5.1.

Ἐνῡώ, οῦς, ἡ, *Enyo*, goddess of war, Il.5.333; Ἐνhυọ[ῖ] *SEG*35.1014 (Naxos, Sicily, *c*.600 B.C.), companion of Ares, Il.5.592, A.*Th*.45, etc.; daughter of Phorcys and Ceto, Hes.*Th*.273.

II. = Lat. *Bellona*, Plu.*Sull*.9.

ἐνφ, v. ἐμφ-.

ἐνφέρνιοι θεοί, dub.sens. in *Tab.Defix.Aud*.155 *B* 3 (Rome, iv/v A.D.; perh. for Lat. *inferni*).

ἐνωδάς· (ἐνώλας La.; cf. οὖλος B), ἐν ᾧ ὁ ἴουλος ἐπιγίνεται, Hsch.

ἐνῴδιον, (cf. *IG*2.1544.20 (iv B.C.)). *PPetr*.3p.37 (iii B.C.), *PRyl*.124.30 (i A.D.), written ἐνόδιον *SB*7260.2*b*8, 3*a*2 (pl.) (i A.D.).

ἔνῳδος, ον, *musical*, Nicom.*Harm*.2, al. Adv. -δως ibid.

ἐνωθέω, aor. 1. ἐνέωσα A.R.4.1243:—*thrust in* or *upon*, τινὰ ἠϊόνι l.c.; τοὺς ἵππους εἰς τὰ ὅπλα Plu.*Luc*.28.

ἕνωμα, ατος, τό, *concrete unity*, Dam.*Pr*.53, 107 (pl.).

ἐνωμένως, Adv., f.l. for ἡν-, Hero *Geom*.12.8.

ἔνωμος, ον, *rather raw*, κρέας Archestr.*Fr*.57.5 (Comp.); μόρα Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.51f; of bread, *under-baked*, Hp.*VM*14; *not too much cooked*, Id.*Mul*.2.211 (Comp.); of fruit, *rather crude, unripe*, Dsc.1.115, cf. *Gp*.8.20 (Comp.), Ruf.ap.Orib.45.11.2; of swellings, *hardish*, opp. χαῦνος, Hp.*Aph*.5.67.

ἐνωμοτάρχης, ου, ὁ, *leader of an* ἐνωμοτία (q.v.), Th.5.66 codd., X.*Lac*.11.4, Ascl.*Tact*.2.2, Arr.*Tact*.6.2:—also **-αρχος,** X.*An*.3.4.21 (v.l.).

ἐνωμοτία, ἡ, (ἐνώμοτος) prop. *band of sworn soldiers*: hence, *division of the Spartan army*, Hdt.1.65, Th.5.68, X.*HG*6.4.12, *Lac*.11.4, etc.

II. later, = λόχος, cj. in Ascl.*Tact*.2.2; also, *a quarter of a* λόχος, Arr.*Tact*.6.2.

ἐνωμοτίς, ίδος, ἡ, = foreg., *EM*345.10.

ἐνώμοτος, ον, (ὄμνυμι) *bound by oath*, ὅρκων οἷσιν ἦν ἐνώμοτος S.*Aj*.1113; μάρτυρες Luc.*Deor.Conc*.15. Adv. -τως *on oath*, Plu.*Caes*.47.

2. *confirmed by oaths*, συνθῆκαι *PLond*.1.113.1 (vi A.D.). Adv. -τως *POxy*.904.3 (v A.D.).

II. Subst., *conspirator*, Plu.*Sert*.26.

ἐνωνά, ἁ, *right of purchase in* a state, γᾶς κὴ ϝυκίας (Boeot., = γῆς καὶ οἰκίας) *IG*7.3287 (Chaeronea ii B.C.) *SEG*34.355.8 (Leuctra, iv B.C.), *SEG*39.400 (Orchomenos, 225/200 B.C.).

ἐνωπᾰδίς, Adv. = sq., A.R.4.354.

ἐνωπᾰδίως, Adv., (ἐνωπή) *in one's face, to one's face*, Od.23.94 (v.l. ἐνωπιδίως).

ἐνωπᾰδόν, Adv. = foreg., Q.S.2.84.

ἐνωπάλιζεν· ἐνέτεινεν, ἐνεδίδου, Hsch.

ἐνωπή, ἡ, (ὤψ) *face, countenance*, used by Hom. only in dat. ἐνωπῇ, as Adv., *before the face, openly*, Il.5.374, [21.510]; later ἐνωπῆς γλήνεα Nic.*Th*.227.

ἐνωπια, τά, perh. *face* of a wall, ἐ. παμφανόωντα Il.8.435, Od.22.121, al.; perh. *façade*, A.*Supp*.146 (lyr.): later in sg., ἑκατέρῳ ἐνωπίῳ τῶν στοῶν *SIG*588.245 (Delos, ii B.C.).

ἐνωπίδες, οἱ, = θεράπαιναι, Did.ap.*EM*345.3.

ἐνωπιδίως, v. ἐνωπαδίως.

ἐνώπιος, ον, (ὤψ) *facing, to the front*, πρό τ' ἐνώπια Alc.*Supp*.4.17; ἐνώπιος ἐνωπίῳ λαλεῖν *face to face*, LXXEx.33.11; ἄρτοι ἐ. *shew*bread, ib.25.29(30); διαστολῶν γεγονυιῶν ὑμῖν καὶ ἐνοπίοις (sic) καὶ διὰ γραμμάτων *in person*, *UPZ*110.36 (ii B.C.), cf. *Sammelb*.3925.6 (ii B.C.), *SB*7817.56 (A.D. 201).

II. neut. ἐνώπιον as Adv., *face to face*, Theoc.22.153; *in person*, *IG*12(5).1061.10 (Carthaea), *PTeb*.14.13 (ii B.C.): as Perp. c. gen., LXXGe.11.28, etc.; w. ref. to personal service, ib.Jd.20.28, 1Ki.16.21; *in the eyes* or *opinion of*, translating Hebr. *b ʿênê*, ὁδοὶ ἀφρόνων ὀρθαὶ ἐνώπιον αὐτῶν ib.Pr.12.15, εἰ εὗρον χάριν ἐνώπιον τοῦ βασιλέως Es.5.8, Aeschin.3.43 codd., *PCair.Zen*.73.14 (ii B.C.), *PGrenf*.1.38.11 (ii/i B.C.), Ep.Rom.12.17, Ep.Gal.1.20, Hermog.*Inv*.1.1; ἐ. θεῶν *SIG*843.7 (Delph., ii A.D.). Regul. Adv. -ίως Suid.

ἐνωπῶς· ἐμφανῶς, Hsch.

ἐνωραΐζομαι, *beautify oneself for the benefit of*, τοῖς γυναίοις Luc.*Am*.9.

II. *give oneself airs in*, τῷ βασιλείῳ θάκῳ Agath.2.26.

ἔνωρος, ον, *early*, in Adv. Comp. -ότερον, Epist.Hadrian. in *Gloss*. iii p.37, Gem.12.5, 13.9: irreg. Comp. **ἐνωρίστερος,** *earlier*: Adv. -τερον, τοῦ κατειθισμένου καιροῦ Phylarch.44 J.

ἐνῶρσε ἐνῶρτο, v. ἐνόρνυμι.

ἐνῶσα, Ion. contr. from ἐνόησα.

ἕνωσις, εως, ἡ, (ἑνόω) *combination into one*, *union*, Philol.10, Archyt.ap.Stob.1.41.2, Arist.*Ph*.222[a]20, *GC*328[b]22, Phld.*Po*.2.17, Ph.1.45, al.; τοῦ συμφραζομένου A.D.*Synt*.175.16, cf. Hermog.Id.2.11: pl., Procl.*Inst*.63.

II. *compression*, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.11.20.

ἐνωτάριον, τό, *ear-ring*, Hsch. s.v. βοτρύδια.

ἐνωτίδιον, τό, = foreg., *IG*11(2).287 *B* 19 (Delos iii B.C.), *Rev.Ét.Gr*.12.71 (Tanagra).

ἐνωτίζομαι, (οὖς) *give ear, hearken to*, λόγους LXXGe.4.23; ῥήματα Act.Ap.2.14: c. dat., ἐντολαῖς LXXEx.15.26.

ἑνωτικός, ή, όν, (ἑνόω) *serving to unite* or *unify*, δύναμις Ph.1.31; εὔνοια Id.2.219, cf. Plu.2.428a; τινῶν Procl.*Inst*.13, al., Dam.*Pr*.47. Adv. -κῶς *EM*54.10.

ἐνώτιον, τό, (οὖς) *ear-ring*, A.*Fr*.102, Testamentum Platonis ap. D.L.3.42, Aen.Tact.31.7, *IG*11(2).161 *B* 26 (Delos, iii B.C.), Hedyl. ap.Ath.8.345b, etc.; cf. ἐνώδιον.

ἐνώτισις, εως, ἡ, = σύνεσισ, ἢ σύνοψις τῶν ῥημάτων, Zonar.

ἐνωτοκοίτης, ου, ὁ, *with ears large enough to sleep in*, Str.2.1.9, 15.1.57.

ἔνωχρος, ον, *yellowish*, Arist.*PA*673b29, *Phgn*.812b10, Dsc.3.2.

ἐξ, v. ἐκ.

ἕξ, οἱ, αἱ, τά, indecl., *six*, Il.5.270, al.: dat. pl. ἑξάσιν *OGI*200.28 (Axum); ϝέξ *Tab.Heracl*.2.34, al., *GDI*1267.27 (Pamphyl.), 4968 (Gortyn): ἓκ ποδῶν is written in *IG*1372.175; cf. ἕκπους, Thess. ἕξε, *SEG*13.394 (iii B.C.); Myc. in cpd. *we-pe-za* prob. *six-foot*.

2. ἕξ, τό, *the six* in ἀστράγαλοι used as dice, = Κῷον, Ruf.*Oss*.38. (Cf. Skt. *sát*, Avest. *xšvaš*, Lat. *sex*, Welsh *chwech*, etc.)

ἑξάβιβλος [ᾰ], ον, *in six books*, πραγματεία Erot.*Praef.*

ἑξάβρᾰχυς πούς foot *of six short syllables*, Sch.Ar.*Av*.738, etc.

ἐξαβρύνω, *make delicate*, νασμοῖς δέμας Aristonous1.43.

ἐξᾰγᾰνακτέω, *to be very wroth*, πρός τινα J.*AJ*4.2.1.

ἐξάγαστον· ἄξιον θαύματος, Hsch.

ἐξαγγελία, ἡ, *secret information sent out* to the enemy, X.*Cyr*.2.4.23 (pl.).

II. *expression*, of style Longin.*Rh*.p.186 H.

ἐξαγγέλλω, *tell out, proclaim, make known*, freq. with collat. sense of *betraying* a secret, εἰ μὴ μητρυιὴ .. Ἑρμέᾳ ἐξήγγειλεν Il.5.390; εἰσὶ γάρ, εἰσὶν οἱ πάντ' ἐξαγγέλλοντες ἐκείνῳ D.4.18, cf. Th.4.27, Lys.20.9, v.l. in X.*An*.1.6.5; ἐ. τινὶ ὅτι .. Hdt.5.33; ἐ. τινὶ προσιὸν τὸ στράτευμα X.*HG*7.5.10; τινὶ οὕνεκα .. S.*OC*1393; τινὶ περί τινος Pl.*R*.601d; τινὶ τὰ περί τι ib. 359e; ἐ. κατά τινος Arist.*Pol*.1313b34; of traitors and deserters, X.*Cyr*.6.1.42, etc.; cf. sq.:—Med., *cause to be proclaimed*, Hdt.5.95, 6.10, S.*OT*148: c. inf., *promise to* do, E.*Heracl*.531:—Pass., *to be reported*, Hdt.5.92.β´, al.; ἐξηγγέλθη βασιλεὺς ἀθροίζων the king *was reported to be* collecting, X.*Ages*.1.6: impers., ἐξαγγέλλεται *it is reported*, c. acc. et inf., Id.*HG*3.2.18; πολιορκεῖσθαι τοὺς .. στρατιώτας ἐξηγγέλλετο D.21.162.

II. *express*, ἔννοιαν Hermog.*Id*.2.5:—Pass., ἐ. λέξει *to be expressed*, Arist.*Po*.1460b11; ὀνόμασι Ti.Locr.102e.

III. *narrate*, Them.*Or*.15.184b.

ἐξαγγελος, ὁ, ἡ, *messenger who brings out news* from within: hence, *one who betrays a secret, informer*, ἐ. γίγνεται ὡς .. Th.8.51; ἐ. γίγνεσθαί τινος Pl.*Lg*.964e, etc.

II. on the Greek stage, *messenger* who told what was doing *in the house* or *behind the scenes* (opp. ἄγγελος, who told news from a distance); first used by Aeschylus, Philostr.*VS*1.9, Hsch.

ἐξαγγελσις, εως, ἡ, *statement*, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1426b26.

ἐξαγγελτέον, *one must report*, τί τινι Agatharch.21.

ἐξαγγελτικός, ή, όν, *conveying information*, Arist.*Pr*.903a24.

2. *expressive*, c. gen., ὀνόματα τῶν θείων διακόσμων Procl.*in Cra*.p.72 P.

3. *apt to tell tales, gossiping*, Arist.*Rh*.1384b5.

ἐξαγγελτος, ον, *told of*, τοῦ μὴ ἐξάγγελτοι γενέσθαι Th.8.14.

ἐξαγγίζω, (ἄγγος) *pour out of a vessel*, Hp.*VM*22; cf. ἐξαλίζω.

ἐξαγέτης· καλαμίνθη, Hsch.

ἐξᾰγῐάζω, *assay*, *Gloss*.:—Pass., of measures, *to be fixed*, Hero *Stereom*.2.54.3.

ἐξᾰγίζω, (ἄγος) *drive out as accursed*, ἐξαγισθέντας δόμων .. διπλῇ μάστιγι A.*Ag*.641: or perh. *Fr*. ἁγίζω, *taken as victims from* many homes.

ἐξᾰγῑνέω, Ion. for ἐξάγω, *lead forth*, τινὰ ἐς γυμνάσια Hdt.6.128.

ἐξάγιον, τό, (Lat. *exagium*), *assaying, testing*, ποιεῖσθαί τινος *Gp*.2.32 tit.

II. *part payment*, *POxy*.3955 (A.D. 611).

ἑξάγιον, τό, = Lat. *sextula*, Orib. in *CMG* vi 2.2 p.231 R., Suid. s.v. στατήρ.

ἐξᾰ́γῐσις, εως, ἡ, perh. *purification*, *IG*1.8.23 (Sunium, v B.C.).

ἐξάγιστος, [ᾰ], ον, (ἐξαγίζω) *devoted to evil, accursed, abominable*, usu. of persons, D.25.93, D.H.6.89, Ph.1.265, etc.; of things, λιμήν Aeschin.3.113; βουλεύματα Jul.*Or*.2.99b.

II. *taboo*, ἃ δ' ἐξάγιστα μηδὲ κινεῖται λόγῳ S.*OC*1526, cf. Hsch.

III. perh. *deconsecrated*, *SEG*34.116.26 (Eleusis, 394/3 B.C.), σίγλοι καὶ ἀσκοὶ ἐξάγιστοι *IG*2.1544.22 (329/8 B.C.), cf. ib. 1453.10; v. *Hesperia*25.100/1.

ἑξάγκᾰλος, ον, (ἀγκάλη III) *containing six sheaves*, *PBerol*.13062v in *PMilan*. pp.27–29.

ἐξαγκῠλόω, *fasten by an* ἀγκύλη, Poll.5.56 (Pass.):—Med., *take* a spear *by the* ἀγκύλη, Sch.Nic.*Th*.170.

ἐξαγκυρῶσαι θύραν· ἐκστροφῶσαι, Hsch. (ἐξανκιρῶσαι cod.).

ἐξαγκωνίζω, *nudge with the elbow*, Ar.*Ec*.259.

II. *bind* one's *hands behind his back*, D.S.34.2, Ph.2.564; ἐξηγκωνισμένος D.S.13.27: metaph., ἐξηγκωνισμένος τὸν λογισμὸν Ph.2.128.

ἐξαγμός, ὁ, *selected portion*, *POxy*.1917.124, 127 (vi A.D.).

ἐξάγνῡμι, *break and tear away, rend*, ὡς δέ λέων .. ἐξ αὐχένα'ἆξη πόρτιος Il.5.161; ἐξ αὐχέν' ἔαξε 17.63: aor. 2 part. Pass. ἐξεᾰγεῖσα A.R.4.1686 (nisi leg. ἐξᾱγεῖσα).

ἐξᾰγοπάξω, *buy from*, τι παρά τινος Plb.3.42.2; *buy up*, Plu.*Crass*.2; *buy off*, μικροῦ διαφόρου τὸν ἀδικηθέντα Dicaearch.1.22; *redeem*, D.S.36.2; ἐκ τῆς κατάρας τοῦ νόμου Ep.Gal.3.13:—Med., ἐξαγοράζεσθαι τὸν καιρόν Ep.Col.4.5, cf. Ep.Eph.5.16 (but -άζειν τὸν κ. LXXDa.2.8).

ἐξᾰγοπᾰσία, ἡ, *ransom, redemption*, *Gloss*.

ἐξᾰγοπεία or **-ία,** ἡ, *confession of sin* as means of obtaining cure of didease, coupled with θεοφορία and with ἐνθουσιασμός, LXX*Ps.Sal*.9.6, Ptol.*Tetr*.170.

ἐξᾰγοπευσις, εως, ἡ, *telling out, betrayal*, D.H.*Rh*.8.14.

II. = ἐξαγορεία, Ptol.*Tetr*.154, (v.l., ed. ἀγορία).

ἐξᾰγοπευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who practises* ἐξαγορεία, δεισιδαίμονας ἱεροφοιτοῦντας ἐ., ib. 158.

ἐξᾰγοπευτικός, ή, όν, *fit to tell*, or *explain*, τινός Luc.*Salt*.36.

2. perh. *of confession-cures*, δρόμου ἐξαγορευτικοῦ Ἀφροδείτης *POxy.Hels*.23.30 (A.D. 212).

ἐξᾰγοπεύω, fut. ἐξαγορεύσς *Epic.Alex.Adesp*.2.55: aor. supplied by ἐξειπεῖν, fut. and pf. (exc. in late authors) by ἐξερῶ, ἐξείρηκα:—*tell out, make known, declare*, ἑκάστη ὃν γόνον ἐξαγόρευεν Od.11.234; *betray* a secret or mystery, Hdt.2.170; τι πρός τινα Id.9.89; ἐ. ἀπόρρητα Luc.*Pisc*.33; *confess*, τὰς ἁμαρτίας LXXLe.5.5, Plu.2.168d: abs., Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).148:—Pass., -εύεσθαι τὸ πάθος Sch.Ptol.*Tetr*.142.

ἐξαγρέω, = ἐξαιρέω, *Schwyzer*412.3 (Elis), cf. Hsch.

ἐξαγριαίνω, *make savage*, Pl.*Ly*.206b; λέοντα Ph.1.670; τινὰ πρός τινα Plu.*Dio*7; τινὰ ἐπί τινι J.*AJ*17.6.5:—Pass., *to be made* or *become savage*, Pl.*R*.336d, Arist.*HA*571[b]31; πρός τινα Thd.Da.8.7.

II. intr. in Act., = Pass., App.*Ill*.23.

ἐξαγριόω, *make wild* or *waste*, χώραν, opp. ἐξημερόω, D.S.20.69:—Pass., *to be made so*, Isoc.9.67; ὑπό τινος Aeschin.1.98, cf. Porph.*Abst*.4.21.

II. = foreg., *make savage*, Hdt.6.123, E.*Ph*.876:—Pass., *to be brutalized*, ὑπὸ πόθων Pl.*Lg*.870a, cf. Ph.1.584, al.

III. intr. *become* or *be savage*, J.*AJ*17.6.1; ἐπί τινι, κατά τινος, ib.19.1.15, 17.6.4.

ἐξαγροικίξω, *barbarize*, Eust. ad D.P.875 (Pass.).

ἐξάγω, pf. -ῆχα D.42.19, -αγήγοχα *PHib*.1.34.10 (iii B.C.):—*lead out, lead away*:

I. of persons, mostly c. gen. loci, μεγάροιο, πόληος, ὁμίλου, Od.22.458, 23.372, Il.5.353; πάχης ib. 35: with ἐκ .., Od.8.106, 20.21; ἐ. ἐκ τῆς χώρης Hdt.4.148, al.; Ἄργεος ἐξαγαγόντες *having brought* her *out from* Argos, Il.13.379; *bring out of* prison, *release*, *PHib*.1.34.4, al. (iii B.C.), Act.Ap.16.39; *bring forth into the world*, τόν γε .. Εἰείθυια ἐξάγαγε πρὸ φόωσδε Il.16.188; νεοττούς *lead out of the nest*, Arist.*HA*613[b]12; ἐ. Λυδοὺς ἐς μάχην Hdt.1.79, etc.; ἐπὶ θήραν τινά Ar.*Fr*.2 D., cf. X.*Cyr*.1.4.14; *lead out* to execution, Hdt.5.38, X.*An*.1.6.10, etc.: c. acc. cogn., με τήνδε τὴν ὁδὸν .. ἐξήγαγε S.*OC*98.

b. seemingly intr., *march out* (sc. στρατόν), X.*HG*4.5.14, 5.4.38, etc.: generally, *go out*, ὡς εἰς θήραν Id.*Cyr*.2.4.18; εἰς προνομάς ib. 6.1.24: once in Hom., τύμβον .. ἕνα χεύομεν ἐξαγαγόντες let us *go out* and pile one tomb for all, Il.7.336 (Aristarch.); also, *come to an end*, οἱ μεγάλοι πόνοι συντόμως ἐ. soon *pass away*, Epicur.*Fr*.447, cf. M.Ant.7.33.

2. *draw out from, release from*, ἀχέων τινά Pi.*P*.3.51; ἐ. τινὰ ἐκ τοῦ ζῆν, i.e. put him to death, Plb.23.16.13; ἑαυτὸν ἐκ τοῦ ζῆν commit suicide, Id.38.16.5; τοῦ ζῆν Plu.2.1076b; τοῦ σώματος Id.*Comp.Demetr.Ant*.6; simply ἐ. ἑαυτόν Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.188, Plu.2.242d, cf. Paul.Aeg.5.29; ὅταν ἡμᾶς τὸ χρεὼν ἐξάγῃ Metrod.49.

3. *eject* a claimant from property (cf. ἐξαγωγή II), D.30.4, 32.17, 44.32, etc.:—Pass., *to be turned out*, ὑπὸ τοῦ παιδοτρίβου Aeschin.Socr.37.

II. of merchandise, etc., *carry out, export*, ῥῶπον χθονός A.*Fr*.263, cf. Ar.*Eq*.278, 282, etc.; εἴ τις ἐξαγαγὼν παῖδα ληφθείη *exporting* him as a slave, Lys.10.10, cf. 13.67:—Pass., And.2.11, Th.6.31, X.*Vect*.3.2, etc.; τὰ -όμενα *exports*, Arist.*Rh*.1359[b]22; οὔτε γὰρ ἐξήγετο .. οὐδὲν οὔτ᾽ εἰσήγετο D.18.145:—Med., X.*Ath*.2.3, *IG*1.61.37, al. (v B.C.).

2. *draw off* water, Id.*Oec*.20.12 (Pass.), D.55.17; *draw out*, of perspiration, ὑπὸ τοῦ ἡλίου Hp.*Aër*.8 (Pass.); so, *carry off* by purgative medicines, ἕλμινθας *Gp*.12.26.1, cf. Dsc.2.152.2, Plu.2.134c, Aret.*CA*2.5: generally, *get rid of*, Thphr.*HP*5.6.3.

3. of building, *draw* or *carry farther out*, αἱμασιάν D.55.22:—Pass., ὁ περίβολος πανταχῇ ἐξήχθη τῆς πόλεως Th.1.93.

4. of expenses, ἐπὶ πλεῖστον ἐξάγεσθαι D.C.43.25.

III. *bring forth, produce*, οὐκ ἐξάγουσι καρπὸν οἱ ψευδεῖς λόγοι S.*Fr*.834; ᾠά *hatch*, Arist.*HA*564[b]8; *call forth, excite*, δάκρυ τινί E.*Supp*.770:—Med., γέλωτα ἐξαγαγέσθαι X.*Cyr*.2.2.15; μικρὰ ἆθλα πολλοὺς πόνους ἐξάγεται *elicit, induce*, Id.*Hier*.9.11.

2. *utter* a judgement, *Cod.Just*.7.45.15.

IV. *lead on, carry away, excite*, τινά E.*Alc*.1080, *Supp*.79; τινὰ ἐπ᾽ οἶκτον Id.Ion.361, cf. *HF*1212 (anap.); ἐς τοὺς κινδύνους Th.3.45; in bad sense, *lead on, tempt*, οὐδέ με οἶνος ἐ. ὥστε εἰπεῖν Thgn.414; ἐ. ἐπὶ τὰ πονηρότερα τὸν ὄχλον Th.6.89:—Med., E.*HF*775 (lyr.); εἰς τὸ διδόναι λόγον Plu.2.922f:—Pass., *to be led on to* do a thing, c. inf., ἐξήχθην ὀλοφύρασθαι Lys.2.61; ταῦτα .. ἐξήχθημεν εἰπεῖν Pl.*R*.572b, cf. X.*An*.1.8.21; ἃ μὲν ἄν τις ἐξαχθῇ πρᾶξαι D.21.41, cf. 74; εἰς ἅμιλλαν Plu.*Sol*.29: abs., *to be carried away* by passion, Din.1.15; ὑπὸ τοῦ θυμοῦ Paus.5.17.8, etc.; ἐξάγουσα ὀδύνη *distracting* pain, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.7.8.1.

2. *lead away*, [λόγον] εἰς ἄλλας ὑποθέσεις Plu.2.42e; προβήματα ἐ. εἰς ὀργανικὰς κατασκευάς *reduce*, Id.*Marc*.14 (also εἰς ἔργον πρόβλημα ibid.); ἐ εἰς τὸ ἀνώτερον Lat. *altius repetere*, Id.2.639e; πρὸς τὴν Ἑλληνικὴν διάλεκτον ἐξάγειν τοὔνομα *express* in Greek, Id.*Num*.13.

V. *exercise*, τὴν ἀρχὴν οὐκέτι βασιλικῶς, ἀλλὰ τυραννικώτερον D.H.2.56, cf. *IG*21304.4, 14; *carry out* instructions, *Michel*409.18 (Naxos, iii B.C.).

VI. *give directions* in a will, ἐμαυτὸν οὕτως ἐξάγω Lycon ap. D.L.5.72.

VII. intr., *pass one's life*, D.S.3.43.

ἐξαγωγεύς, έως, ὁ, *one who leads out* troops, D.S.15.38, also of the queen-bee, Arist.*HA*625[a]22.

II. = ἐξαγωγίς, *Gloss*., perh. in *Inscr.Délos*399*A*98 (ii B.C.).

ἐξαγωγή, ἡ, *leading out* of troops, X.*Eq.Mag*.4.9 (pl.), Plb.5.24.4 (pl.).

2. *drawing out* of a ship from shallows, Hdt.4.179.

3. *carrying out, exportation*, ἐσαγωγὰν καὶ ἐξαγωγάν *SEG*32.1586 (Lindian decree, Naucratis, v B.C.), πωλεῖν ἐπ᾽ ἐξαγωγῇ Id.5.6, cf. 7.156; ἐξαγωγὴν δοῦναι, παρέχεσθαι, grant *a right of exporting*, Isoc.17.57, Pl.*Lg*.705b; ἐ. λαβεῖν τοῦ σίτου receive *an export licence*, D.34.36, cf. *PCair.Zen*.93.13 (iii B.C.); ἐπ᾽ ἐξαγωγῇ for *removal from the country*, for *deportation*, ἀδελφὴν ἐπ᾽ ἐ. πέπρακε D.24.203, cf. 25.55; ἐ. σίτου, σιτική, Plb.28.2.2, 28.16.8.

4. *evacuation*, Arist.*Pr*.869[b]28; αἱ κατὰ φύσιν ἐ. Plu.2.134c.

5. intr., *going out*: hence, *ending* of a thing, τῶν παρόντων κακῶν Plb.2.39.4, etc.; ἐ. ἐκ τοῦ ζῆν, ἐ. βίου, *departure from* life, Epicur.*Sent*.20, *Sent.Vat*.38; ἐ. alone, *suicide*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.188, Varro*Sat.Men*.p.227 B., etc.

6. *the Exodus*, Ph.1.438, al.; title of poem by Ezekiel.

II. as law-term, *ejectment*, Is.3.22, D.44.34, *IG*1.236.9 (v B.C.).

ἐξαγωγικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for exports*, τέλη ἐ. *export* duties, opp. εἰσαγωγικά, Str.17.1.13.

ἐξαγώγιμος, ον, *exportable*, ἐξαγώγιμον ποιεῖν τι Lycurg.26; τὰ ἐξαγώγιμα *exports*, Arist.*Oec*.1345[b]21.

2. *unsettled, migratory*, of people, v.l. for εἰσ-, E.*Fr*.360.10.

II. *for drawing off* water, αἱ ἐ. τῶν ὑδάτων τάφροι D.H.4.44.

ἐξαγώγιον, τό, *duty on exports*, *Inscr.Prien*.3.28 (iv B.C.), Decr.ap.J.*AJ*14.10.6, Just.*Edict*.13.15.

ἐξαγωγίς, ίδος, ἡ, *drain*, *IG*4.116.2 (Epid., iv/iii B.C.), *IG*11(2).287 *A* 50 (Delos, iii B.C.), Ph.*Bel*.100.32 (pl.).

ἐξαγωγός, ὁ, *waste-pipe* for letting off water, Timarch.ap.Ath.11.501f, *PLond*.3.1177.315 (ii A.D.).

II. *overflow drain*, *PPetr*.2p.14 (iii B.C.), etc.

ἐξᾰγωνίζομαι, *fight, struggle hard*, E.*HF*155; περί τινος D.S.13.73 codd.

ἐξᾰγωνίζω, (ἑξάγωνος) *to be in sextile aspect*, Ptol.*Tetr*.115.

ἑξᾰγωνικός, ή, όν, *hexagonal*, Procl.*Hyp*.1.16, Simp.*in Ph*.419.14; *of a hexagon*, πλευραί ib. 57.16; ἑ. ἀριθμοί, of a kind of figurate numbers, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.60 P.: Astrol., *sextile*, Paul.Al.*R*.3; also of the moon's phase, Gal.9.902.

ἐξᾰγώνιος, ον, (ἀγών) *beside the mark, irrelevant*, Aeschin.ap.*AB*260; ἐ. καὶ πάρρω τοῦ σκοποῦ Luc.*Anach*.19; cf. ἀγών I. 2.

II. *excluded from competition*, Ph.2.60; = ἔξω τοῦ ἀγῶνος ὤν, Hsch.

ἑξάγωνος, [ᾰ], ον, *hexagonal*, Arist.*Cael*.306[b]7, *HA*554[b]25; δακτύλιος *SIG*588.189: Math., ἀριθμός Nicom.*Ar*.2.11.

2. ἑξάγωνον, τό, *hexagon*, *PKöln*52.15, 17, 19, etc. (A.D. 263).

II. Astrol., *in sextile aspect*, Vett.Val.20.2.

ἑξαδακτῠλία, ἡ, *possession of six fingers*, Phlp.*in GA*194.4. **-ιαῖος,** α, ον, *six inches long*, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.4.41.

ἑξαδάκτῠλος, ον, = foreg., *six inches long*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.32, 109, Dsc.4.43, Orib.8.6.15, D.L.4.34, Ammon.*in APr*.46.1, see also ἑγδάκτυλος.

II. *having six fingers*, Gal.19.454, Eustr.*in EN*376.1, Tz.*H*.7.902.

ἑξάδαρχος [ᾰδ], ὁ, (ἑξάς) *leader of a body of six*, X.*Cyr*.3.3.11.

ἐξᾰδελφῐδῆ, ἡ, *great-niece*, rest. in Dain *Inscr. du Louvre*56.4 (Miletus).

ἐξᾰδελφιδοῦς, ὁ, *great-nephew*, *BCH*87.203 (Delphi, iii A.D.).

ἐξάδελφος [ᾰ], ὁ, ἡ, *cousin-german*, *TAM*2.224 (Sidyma): fem., Ἡραῒς ἡ ἐξάδερφος τοῦ ἱερέος *IEphes*.3415 (ii/iii A.D.); cf. mod. Gk. ξάδερφος, also ἐξαδέλφη *CIG*3891 (Eumenia).

II. *nephew*, LXXTo.1.22(25), J.*AJ*20.10.3.

ἐξαδιαφορέω, *to be utterly indifferent to*, Ph.1.214, 2.279.

ἐξαδιαφορησις, εως, ἡ, *utter indifference to*, τῶν ἀδιαφόρων Id.1.509.

ἑξᾰδικός, ή, όν, (ἑξάς) *consisting of six* or *sixes*, εἰδοποίησις *Theol.Ar*.34.

2. *sixfold*, Dam.*Pr*.264.

ἑξαδραχμία, ἡ, *tax of six drachmae*, *POxy*.1457.2 (i B.C.), 1438.19 (ii A.D.).

ἑξαδραχμιαία, ἡ, = ἑξαδραχμία, *OBodl*.1078 (ii A.D.).

ἑξάδραχμον, τό, *sum of six drachmae*, Arist.*Oec*.1347[a]34, 1353[a]18, see also ἕκδραχμον.

ἑξάδραχμος, ον, *costing six drachmae*, συρίας ἑ. rest. in *PHib*.51.6 (iii B.C.).

ἐξαδρόομαι, = sq., f.l. in *Gp*.4.8.5.

ἐξαδρύνομαι, Pass., *come to maturity*, Hp.*Septim*.1.

ἐξαδῠνᾰτέω, *to be quite unable* or *incapable*, c. inf., Arist.*Pol*.1282[b]4, Plu.*Alc*.23; w. gen., ἐ. τοῦ προτιθέμεν *IG*9(1).583.9 (Acarnanian decreee at Olympia, iii B.C.); περί τινος ib. 69, πρός τι Arist.*GA*785[a]10: abs., Id.*HA*575[a]21, Plb.1.58.5; τῷ σώματι Plu.*Mar*.33; ἐ. τὸ γεννᾶν generation *becomes impossible*, Thphr.*CP*1.16.3.

ἐξᾴδω, *sing out, sing one's last song*, of the swan, Pl.*Phd*.85a; of Arion, Plu.2.161c; ἐξᾴσας τὸ κύκνειον Plb.31.12.1.

2. *sing aloud*, (s.v.l.), Plot.6.9.8.

II. trans., *sing away by means of a spell*, Luc.*Philops*.16; *disenchant*, Id.Trag.173:—Pass., ὑπό τινος J.*AJ*6.8.2, περίπτωμα σχοῦσα καὶ ἐξᾳσθεῖσα *TAM*5(1).331.

2. *sing of, laud*, E.*Tr*.472.

ἑξάεδρος [ᾰ], ον, *with six surfaces*, *Theol.Ar*.25.

II. Subst. ἑξάεδρον, τό, *hexahedron*, Gal.5.669.

ἑξάειδος, ον, (εἶδος IV) *composed of six ingredients*, Phlp.*in GC*192.29, 269.34; cf. τετράειδος, τρίειδος.

ἐξᾰείρω, v. ἐξαίρω.

ἐξᾱερίζω, = sq., Simp.*in Cael*.571.8 (Pass.).

ἐξᾱερόω, Ion. **-ηερ-,** *make into air, volatilize*, τι Arist.*Pr*.938[b]34, Luc.*Peregr*.30:—Pass., *evaporate*, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.25, Arist.*Pr*.933[a]36; *to be dissipated in perspiration*, Aret.*SD*2.1.

ἐξᾱερωσις, εως, ἡ, *evaporatino*, Id.*CD*2.2.

ἑξᾰέτηρος, ον, = sq.1, Nonn.*D*.38.14.

ἑξᾰετής, ές, or **-έτης,** ες, (ἔτος) *six years old*, *IG*3.1336, *BGU*983.18, J.*AJ*19.9.1, etc.:—fem. **-έτις,** ιδος, Theoc.14.33 (v.l.).

II. *of six years*, χρόνος Plu.*Pyrrh*.26. Adv. ἑξάετες *for six years*, Od.3.115; cf. ἑξέτης.

ἑξᾰετία, ἡ, *term of six years*, Ph.2.371, J.*AJ*16.1.1, *POxy*.101.17 (ii A.D.), etc.

ἐξᾰέτοι, 3 sg. subj., perh. *pay a fine*, *IG*5(2).261.10 (Mantinea, v B.C.); cf. ἀφάεσται, ἀφαέτοι.

ἑξᾰήμερος, ον, *of* or *in six days*, ἡ ἑξαήμερος (sc. περίοδος) *the six days* of creation, Ph.1.69: also -ον, τό, Id.2.197.

ἐξαηρμένον· ἐξηρημένον, Hsch.

ἐξᾰθέλγω, *draw* or *drain off*, in Pass., Hp.*Oss*.19, Hsch.

ἐξᾰθερίζω, *scorn*, Eust.1046.58.

ἐξᾰθερισις, εως, ἡ, *scorning*, Id.1910.2.

ἔξαθλος, ον, *past athletic exercise*, Luc.*Lex*.11.

II. *disqualified*, in an athletic competition, Sch.Od.21.76.

ἐξαθρέω, *look at carefully*, dub. in Thesp. (*Fr*.2)ap.Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.55.

ἐξαθροίζομαι, Med., *seek out and collect*, E.*Ph*.1169.

ἐξαθῡμέω, strengthd. for ἀθυμέω, *PSI*4.418.25 (iii B.C.), Plb.11.17.6, Plu.*Cic*.6.

ἐξάθῠρος [ᾰ], ον, *having six sluices*, *PLond*.2.139*b*, 166*b* (i A.D.), *PFay*.365 (ii A.D.).

ἐξαιάζω, strengthd. for αἰάζω, E.*Tr*.198 (lyr.).

ἐξαιγειρόομαι, Pass., of the white poplar (λεύκη), *degenerate into a black poplar* (αἴγειρος), Thphr.*CP*2.16.2.

ἐξαιθᾰλόω, *turn into soot*, Zos.Alch.p.168 B. (Pass.).

ἐξαιθερόω, *change into ether*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.184 (Pass.).

ἐξαιθραπεύω, *to be a satrap*, *SIG*167.2 (Mylasa, iv B.C.); cf. ἐξαιτραπεύω, *Amyzon*2 (321/320 B.C.).

ἐξαιθριάζω, *expose to sun and air*, Hp.*Int*.35, Dsc.5.16, Apollon.ap.Gal.12.478:—Pass., ὕδωρ, *Com.adesp*.274.20 A. (iii/ii B.C.).

ἐξαιμάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *make quite bloody*, τοὺς πόδας *IG*4.952.134 (Epid.); τὸν ἵππον τῷ κέντρῳ X.*Cyr*.7.1.29:—Pass., τῇ μάστιγι Philostr.Jun.*Im*.11, prob. in Paul.Aeg.6.110.

2. metaph., ἐ. τὰς λύπας *open* one's griefs *afresh*, D.H.6.81.

ἐξαιμᾰτίζω, *take blood from*, φλέβας *Hippiatr*.1.

ἐξαιμᾰτόω, *change into blood*, Gal.8.359:—Pass., Arist.*Somn.Vig*.456[b]4, Ph.2.244. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *conversion into blood*, of food, ibid., Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.63, Gal.11.139, *PMich*. III149 iv 21 (ii A.D.).

ἐξαιμᾰτωτικός, ή, όν, *blood-producing*, δύναμις Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.63.

ἔξαιμος, ον, (αἷμα) *bloodless, drained of blood*, Hp.*VC*16, Epid.5.6, D.S.3.35, etc.

ἔξαιμων, ον, gen. ονος, = foreg., Poll.4.186, 8.79.

ἐξαίνῠμαι, *take out* or *away*, νηῒ δ' ἐνὶ πρύμνῃ ἐξαίνυτο κάλλιμα δῶρα *took out* (*and placed*), Od.15.206: in Il. always in phrase ἐξαίνυτο θυμόν *animam eripuit*, 5.155, al.; νάρθηκος νηδὺν ἐ. Nic.*Al*.272.

ἐξαιονάω, *spray, douche*, *EM*348.24 (Pass.).

ἐξάϊππος [ᾰ], ον, *with six horses*, Sch.A.*Pers*.48.

ἐξαιρέσιμος, ον, (ἐξαιρέω) *that can be taken out*, ἡμέραι ἐ. days *taken out of the calendar*, Arist.*Oec*.1351[b]15, cf. Cic.*Verr*.2.2.52.129.

ἐξαιρεσις, εως, ἡ, *taking out* the entrails of victims, Hdt.2.40: pl., *the entrails* themselves, *offal*, Dionys.Com.3.12; *extraction* of teeth, Arist.*Mech*.854[a]25, Paul.Aeg.6.28; of weapons, Gal.2.283; *taking out* of patients from a bath, Philum.*Ven*.15.8.

b. *removal, purgation*, τῶν παθῶν Porph.*Abst*.2.43.

2. *way of taking out*, τὴν ἐ. τοῦ λίθου Hdt.2.121.α´.

3. Rhet., *taking exception, questioning of* an adversary's arguments, Ulp. ad D.24.66.

b. in Law, = Lat. *exceptio*, Just.*Nov*.136.2.

4. *transcendence*, τοῦ ἐνδεοῦς Dam.*Pr*.13.

II. *unloading*, *Didyma*39.37 (ii B.C.), *place where cargoes are landed, wharf*, Hyp.*Fr*.186, *PTeb*.5.26 (ii B.C.).

III. as law-term, ἐξαιρέσεως δίκη action against one who has asserted the free birth of a slave, Is.*Fr*.70.

IV. *killing*, ὑός Str.8.6.22.

ἐξαιρετέος, α, ον, *to be taken out* or *removed*, ἐκ τῆς στρατιᾶς X.*Cyr*.2.2.23.

II. ἐξαιρετέον *one must take out, remove*, τὴν ἀναρχίαν ἐκ παντὸς τοῦ βίου Pl.*Lg*.942c, cf. *Tht*.157b.

2. *one must pick out, select*, X.*Cyr*.4.5.52.

ἐξαιρέτης, Lacon. **-έταρ·** ἁρπάγη, ᾗ ἅρπαξ ὁ πρὸς τὰ ἀντλήματα, Hsch.; cf. ἐξαι‹ρέ›της· ἀφαιρέτης, Suid.

ἐξαιρετός, ή, όν, *removable*, Hdt.2.121.α´; βάλανοι Aen.Tact.20.3; στελεοί J.*AJ*3.6.6; ἐξαιρετά, τά, *removable parts* of a machine, Orib.49.5.81.

II. ἐξαίρετος, ον, *taken out*, and so,

1. *picked out, chosen, choice*, κοῦροι Ἰθάκης ἐξαίρετοι Od.4.643; γυναῖκες Il.2.227; ἕνα ἐ. ἀποκρίνειν Hdt.6.130; esp. of booty and things *given as a special honour, not assigned by lot*, χρημάτων ἐ. ἄνθος A.*Ag*.954; δώρημα Id.*Eu*.402, etc.; ἐ. τι ἐκτῆσθαι Hdt.8.140.β´; ἐ. οἰκόπεδον *SIG*141.5 (Issa, iv B.C.); διδόναι X.*Cyr*.8.4.29; δίδοσθαι Hdt.2.98, 3.84.

2. *excepted*, ἐ. τίθημι τὴν ἀκουσίαν S.*Fr*.746; ποιεῖσθαι Th.3.68, cf. D.40.14; ἐ. μοι δὸς τόδ' E.*IT*755; οὐδ' ἐστὶν ἐ. ὥρα τις ἣν διαλείπει D.9.50, cf. D.H.6.50; τριήρεις ἑκατὸν ἐξαιρέτους ἐψηφισάμεθα εἶναι to be *set apart for speical service*, And.3.7; ἐ [νῆες] *reserve* squadron, *IG*2.1612.39, al. (Athens, iv B.C.), χίλια τάλαντα ἐ. ποιήσασθαι Th.2.24.

3. *speical, singular, remarkable*, ἐ. μόχθος Pi.*P*.2.30; οὐδὲν ἐ. οὐδ' ἴδιον πεποίημαι D.18.281; ἐ. αὐτῷ τυραννίδα περιποιεῖσθαι Aeschin.3.89; βασιλείαν ἐ. αὐτοῖς παρ' ἐκείνων ἔλαβον Isoc.6.20; στρατηγία ἐ. *extraordinary* praetorship, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.39; τούτῳ μόνῳ ἐξαίρετόν ἐστι ποιεῖν ὅτι ἂν βούληται he alone has *the special privilege* .., Lys.10.3, cf. D.19.247; κατ' ἐξαίρετον *specially*, *POxy*.907.10 (iii A.D.), etc.; *par excellence*, Eustr.*in EN*348.1; ἐ. τινος *peculiar to*, Jul.*Or*.1.5c; ἰδιότητος Procl.*Inst*.21, ἐξαιρετόν, perh. as adv. in *PWarren*19.1 (ii A.D.).

III. ἐξαίρετα, τά, = ἀναλώματα, *Ath.Mitt*.13.249 (*CR*40.18), Heberdey-Wilhelm *Reisen in Kilikien* p.161.

IV. Adv. -τως *specially*, φίλανδρος *IG*12(7).395.14 (Amorgos), cf. Plu.2.667f, *POxy*.1675.6, etc.; *in a special degree*, Arr.*Epict*.1.6.12; ὃν ἐ. τῶν φίλων στέργω *BMus.Inscr*.481*.393 (Ephesus, ii A.D.); *exclusively, characteristically*, A.D.*Synt*.194.1; *for choice, for preference*, *PMag.Lond*.121.652.

ἐξαιρέω, fut. -ησω, later ἐξελῶ D.H.7.56, etc.: aor. 2 ἐξεῖλον, Ep. and Lyr. ἔξελον Il.16.56, Pi.*O*.1.26; inf. ἐξελεῖν:—Med., fut. ἐξαιρήσομαι A.*Supp*.924; later ἐξελοῦμαι Alciphr.1.9: aor. 2 ἐξειλόμην, rarely 1 ἐξῃρησάμην Ar.*Th*.761 (perh. interpol.):—Pass., pf. -ῄρημαι, Ion. -αραίρημαι Hdt.:—*take out*, ἔνθεν .. ἔξελε πέπλους Il.24.229; ἐπεί νιν καθαροῦ λέβητος ἔξελε Κλωθώ Pi.l.c.; τὸ δέλτα τοῦ ὀνόματος Pl.*Cra*.413e; simply, *take out*, τὴν κοιλίην, τὴν νηδύν, Hdt.2.40 (tm.), 87; πρὶν ἀνταράξας πῖαρ ἐξεῖλεν γάλα Sol.36.21:—Pass., εἰ τὸ ἔαρ ἐκ τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ ἐξαραιρημένον εἴη Hdt.7.162, cf. Pericl.ap.Arist.*Rh*.1365[a]33.

2. Med., *take out for oneself*, φαρέτρης ἐξείλετο πικρὸν ὀϊστόν from *his* quiver, Il.8.323; ἐξελέσθαι τὰ μεγάλα ἱστία *their* large sails, X.*HG*1.1.13; ἐ. τὰ φορτία *discharge their* cargoes, Hdt.4.196; τὰ ἀγώγιμα X.*An*.5.1.16; τὸν σῖτον ἐς [τὴν στοὰν] ἐξαιρεῖσθαι Th.8.90: abs., Syngr.ap.D.35.13, etc.:—Pass., *to be discharged*, of a cargo, Hdt.3.6, D.34.8.

II. *take from* a common stock, *reserve*, κούρην, ἣν ἄρα μοι γέρας ἔξελον υἷες Ἀχαιῶν Il.16.56; Ἀλκινόῳ δ' αὐτὴν γέρας ἔξελον Od.7.10, cf. Il.11.627; βασιλέϊ τεμένεα ἐξελὼν καὶ ἱερωσύνας Hdt.4.161; Νίσῳ ἐ. χθόνα S.*Fr*.24.5; θεοῖσιν ἀκροθίνια E.*Rh*.470; κλήρους τοῖς θεοῖς Th.3.50:—Med., *choose for oneself, carry off as booty*, τὴν ἐκ Λυρνησσοῦ ἐξείλετο Il.2.690, cf. 9.130; *choose*, μενοεικέα Od.14.232; μίαν ἕκαστος σιτοποιὸν ἐ. Hdt.3.150, cf. X.*An*.2.5.20; ταύτας ἐξείλεθ' αὑτῷ κτῆμα S.*Tr*.245; δῶρον .. πόλεος ἐξελέσθαι *to have accepted* as a gift, Id.*OC*541 (lyr.):—Pass., *to be given as a special honour*, τινί to one, Th.3.114; ἐξαραιρημένος Ποσειδέωνι *dedicated* to him, Hdt.1.148; γέρεα .. σφι ἦν τάδε ἐξαραιρημένα Id.2.168; ἐ. αὐτοῖς *set apart* for them, Pl.*Criti*.117c; τὰ τεμένη τὰ ἐξῃρημένα *IG*145.10; of funds, *to be set apart, ear-marked*, *SIG*577.64 (Milet., iii/ii B.C.); but τοῦ ἀργυρίου τοῦ ἐκ τοῦ λιθοτομείου ἐξαιρουμένου moneys *received* from .., *IG*247.

2. *take out of* a number, *except*, μητέρας ἐξελόντες Hdt.3.150; Σιμμίαν ἐξαιρῶ λόγου Pl.*Phdr*.242b, cf. X.*Mem*.1.4.15.

3. *make an exception of, exempt*, *Cod.Just*.1.3.41.8, 11.1.1 pr., al.

III. *remove* people from their country, Hdt.2.30; τοὺς ἐν τῇ λίμνῃ κατοικημένους Id.5.16; στρουθούς (sc. ἐκ τοῦ νηοῦ) Id.1.159: generally, *remove*, τὸν λίθον Id.2.125; ἐκ τοῦ λυχνούχου τὸν λύχνον Alex.102; πατρὸς φόβον E.*Ph*.991, cf. Isoc.2.23; ὀδυρμούς, ἄγνοιαν, ἔρωτα, Pl.*R*.387d, *Lg*.771e, *Smp*.186d; ἀλλήλων τὴν ἀπιστίαν X.*An*.2.5.4:—Med., νεῖκος E.*Med*.904; ὑμῶν ἐ. τὴν διαβολὴν .. ταύτην *remove* this prejudice from your minds, Pl.*Ap*.19a, cf. 24a.

2. *get rid of*, [ὗν] ἐκ τῆς χώρας Hdt.1.36; θῆρας χθονός E.*Hipp*.18; *make away with*, παῖδας, θῆρα, Id.*HF*39, 154; Ἀθηναίους X.*HG*2.2.19.

b. *destroy*, πόλιν Hdt.1.103, al., cf. Th.3.113, 4.69, D.18.30; χωρία Id.23.115; οἰκίδιον Men.*Pk*.199, cf. 278; θρούριον D.H.8.86.

c. *annul, bring to naught*, θέσφατα S.*OT*908 (lyr.), cf. D.23.36.

3. Med., ψυχήν, θυμόν, φρένας ἐξελέσθαι, either c. acc. pers., *bereave* a person *of* life, etc., as μιν ἐξείλετο θυμόν Il.15.460, 17.678 (so in Trag., E.*Alc*.69, *IA*972): or c. gen. pers., as μευ φρένας ἐξέλετο Ζεύς Il.19.137, cf. Hes.*Sc*.89; σεῦ ψυχὴν χαλκῷ Il.24.754; μου τέρψιν ἐξείλου βίου E.*Alc*.347, etc.: rarely, c. dat. pers., Γλαύκῳ φρένας ἐξέλετο Ζεύς Il.6.234; [οἰωνοῖς] τέκνα Od.16.218: in tmesi, ἐκ δέος εἵλετο γυίων 6.140; ἐκ θυμὸν ἕλοιο 20.62, cf. Il.11.381:—Med., *take away from one*, τὰ φίλτατα S.*El*.1208:—Pass., ἐξαιρεθέντες τὸν Δημοκήδεα *having had* him *taken out of their hands*, Hdt.3.137; τὸ ἐπιθυμοῦν τοῦ πλοῦ οὐκ ἐξῃρέθησαν Th.6.24, cf. Pl.*Grg*.519d, etc.

4. Pass., *to be removed from*, i.e. *transcend*, τοῦ τῶν ὄντων πλήθους Procl.*in Prm*.p.546 S.; ἑνάδες ἐξῃρημέναι *transcendent*, ib.p.547 S., cf. Dam.*Pr*.7; τὸ μᾶλλον -μένον μᾶλλον καὶ χωρεῖ διὰ τῶν ἄλλων ib. 325. Adv. ἐξῃρημένως *transcendently*, ib. 270; *ultimately*, opp. προσεχῶς, Phlp.*in de An*.270.14.

IV. Med., *set free, deliver*, τινά A.*Supp*.924, Ar.*Pax*316; ἐκ τῶν κινδύνων τινά Decr.ap.D.18.90; ἐκ τῆς ἀνάγκης *PPetr*.3p.74; ἐκ τῶν θλίψεων Act.Ap.7.10; ἐξαιρεῖσθαι εἰς ἐλευθερίαν *claim* as a freeman, Lys.23.9, D.8.42, 10.14, Isoc.17.14.

2. *bring to an end, accomplish*, πᾶν γὰρ ἐξαιρεῖ λόγος E.*Ph*.516.—Freq. confounded with ἐξαίρω.

ἐξαιρημα, ατος, τό, *sum deducted*, *SIG*1106.78 (Cos, iv/iii B.C., pl.).

II. *reserved portion* of an estate, *AJA*16.13 (iv/iii B.C.).

ἐξαιρῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *ladder*, Ath.Mech.36.7.

ἐξαιρόομαι, Pass., (αἶρα) *turn into darnel*, Thphr.*CP*2.16.2.

ἐξαίρω, Ep. **ἐξαείρω** Hom. (v. infr.), also in Ion. Prose, Hp.*Fract*.21, cf. ἀείρω, αἴρω: aor. 1 ἐξῆρα S.*OC*358, etc.:—*lift up, lift off the earth*, μὲν ἅμαξαν ἄειραν Il.24.266; ἐκ δὲ κτήματ' ἄειραν Od.13.120 (elsewh. Hom. uses only Med., v. infr.); ἐξάρας [αὐτὸν] παίει ἐς τὴν γῆν Hdt.9.107; ἐ. χεῖρας in prayer, Plb.3.62.8; κοῦφον ἐξάρας πόδα S.*Ant*.224; βάθρων ἐκ τῶνδέ μ' ἐξάραντες *having bidden* me *rise* (from suppliant posture), Id.*OC*264, cf. *Tr*.1193; τίς α' ἐξῆρεν οἴκοθεν στόλος*; made* thee *start*, Id.*OC*358; ἡδοναῖς ἄμοχθον ἐ. βίον Id.*Tr*.147; ἐ. θώρακα *take* it *out* (of its case), Ar.*Ach*.1133; πυρσόν Hero *Aut*.22.5:—Pass., ib. 22.6.

b. seemingly intr., *rise from the ground*, of a bird, D.S.2.50; ἐ. τῷ στρατεύματι *start*, Plb.2.23.4, cf. LXXNu.2.9.

2. *raise in dignity, exalt, magnify*, Κλεισθένης [τὴν οἰκίην] ἐξῆρε (v.l. -ήγειρε) Hdt.6.126; ἐξάρας με ὑψοῦ καὶ τὴν πάτρην Id.9.79; ἄνω τὸ πρᾶγμα ἐ. *exaggerate* it, Aeschin.2.10; ἐπὶ μεῖζον ἐ. τὰ γενόμενα D.H.8.4; ὑψηλὸν ἐ. αὐτὸν ἐπί τινι Pl.*R*.494d; ἐ. ὑπόθεσιν Procl.*in Prm*.p.522 S.; Rhet., *treat in elevated style*, Hermog.Id.2.3; τὸν τῆς ἑρμηνείας τύπον ἐ. παρὰ τὸ εἰωθός Procl.*in Prm*.p.484 S.; ἐπιστολαὶ μικρὸν ἐξῃρμέναι Demetr.*Eloc*.234; of music, ἐξῃρμένον καὶ τεθαρρηκός Heraclid.Pont.ap.Ath.14.624d

3. *arouse, stir up*, θυμὸν ἐς ἀμπλακίην Thgn.630; μηδὲν δεινὸν ἐξάρῃς μένος S.*Aj*.1066; ἐ. σε θανεῖν *excites* thy *wish* to die, E.*Hipp*.322; ἐ. φοένα λακεῖν Id.Alc.346; ἐ. χάριν χορείας Ar.*Th*.981.

4. *pervert*, λόγους δικαίων LXXDe.16.19.

5. *remove*, ἔπιπλα *PLond*.1.177.21 (i A.D.); *make away with, get rid of*, ἐξάρατε τὸν πονηρὸν ἐξ ὑμῶν αὐτῶν 1Ep.Cor.5.13:—Pass., *to be carried away*, of a dam, *PRyl*.133.19 (i A.D.).

II. Med. (Hom. only in 3 sg. aor. ἐξήρατο), *carry off for oneself, earn*, δοιοὺς μισθούς Od.10.84; ὅσ' ἂν οὐδέ ποτε Τροίης ἐξήρατ' Ὀδυσσεύς 5.39; ἐξάρατο ἕδνον *won* it as a dower, Pi.*O*.9.10; θοῶν ἐξήρατ' ἀγώνων .. κειμήλια Theoc.24.122. (In Hom. ἐξήρατο may have displaced ἐξήρετο, aor. of ἐξάρνυμαι, v. ἀείρω.)

2. ἐξαίρεσθαι νόσον *take* a disease *on oneself, catch* it, S.*Tr*.491.

3. *carry off*, Pl.*Prt*.319c.

III. Pass., *to be raised*, [τὸ τεῖχος] ἐξήρετο διπλήσιον τοῦ ἀρχαίου Hdt.6.133; *rise up, rise*, ἐξαιρόμενον νέφος οἰμωγῆς E.*Med*.106; φλόξ Plb.14.5.1; κονιορτός Id.3.65.4.

2. *swell*, dub. in Hp.*VC*15; ἐξαειρόμενα (-εύμενα codd.) ὑπὸ τῆς πιέξιος *swellings* caused by compression, Id.*Fract*.21.

3. *to be excited, agitated*, ἐλπίδι S.*El*.1461; ἐξαρθεὶς ὑπὸ μεγαλαυχίας *puffed up*, Pl.*Lg*.716a: c. part., ἐξήρθης κλύων E.*Rh*.109.

4. ἐξῃρμένος prob. f.l. in Plb.4.4.5.

ἐξαίσιος, ον, also α, ον X.*HG*4.3.8:—*beyond what is ordained* or *fated*, opp. ἐναίσιος: hence,

1. *outstepping right, lawless*, ῥέξας ἐξαίσιον having done some *lawless act*, Od.4.690; ἤ τινά που δείσας ἐ. .. fearing some *lawless man*, 17.577; Θέτιδος .. ἐ. ἀρήν Il.15.598; ἀφροσύναι B.14.58.

2. of omens, *portentous*, opp. ἐναίσιος, D.C.38.13: Sup., Id.45.17.

3. of things, *extraordinary*, ἐ. τὸ θερμόν Hp.*Epid*.7.94; *violent*, of a wind, Hdt.3.26, X.*HG*5.4.17; χειμών, σεισμοί, Pl.*Ti*.22e, 25c; ὄμβροι X.*Oec*.5.18; ἐ. δεῖμα A.*Supp*.514; γέλωτες καὶ δάκρυα Pl.*Lg*.732c: ἐ. φυγή *headlong* flight, X.*HG*4.3.8; ἐ. βρονταί Plb.18.20.7, cf. J.*BJ*4.4.5; ὑπουργία *Vit.Philonid*.p.5 C.; κάλλος Ph.2.166; χελῶναι ἐ. τοῖς μεγέθεσιν D.S.3.21; ἐ. τὸ μέγεθος καὶ τὸ ὕψος Id.13.82. Adv. -ίως Them.*Or*.26.312d.

ἐξαίσιότης, gloss on ἐκπαγλότης, Hsch.

ἐξαΐσσω, contr. **-ᾁσσω,** Att. **-ᾁττω,** *rush forth, start out*, ἐκ δὲ τὼ ἀΐξαντε πυλάων Il.12.145; ἐξηξάτην οὖν δύο δράκοντ' ἐκ τοῦ νεώ Ar.*Pl*.733; ὁ δ' ᾦχετ' ἐξᾴξας γε Id.*Ra*.567; ἐ. ἐν τοῖς ὕπνοις *start*, Arist.*Pr*.957[a]32; ἐξαττούσης [τῆς ψυχῆς] καὶ φερομένης πρός τι Phld.*Mus*.p.12 K., cf. Max.Tyr.37.5; τὸ ἐξᾷττον αὐτῶν *the violence* of these passions, Plu.2.83e:—Pass., ἐκ δέ μοι ἔγχος ἠΐχθη παλάμηφιν Il.3.368.

ἐξᾰϊστόω, *bring to naught, destroy*, A.*Pr*.668.

ἐξαισχύνομαι [ῡ], *to be ashamed*, c. inf., Procl.*in Prm*.p.648 S.

ἐξαιτέω, *demand* or *ask for from* another, c. dupl. acc., τήνδε μ' ἐξαιτεῖ χάριν S.*OC*586, cf. E.*Or*.1657, *Supp*.120; ἐ. τινὰ πατρός *ask* her *in marriage* from .., S.*Tr*.10; ἐ. τινά *demand the surrender of* a person, esp. a criminal, Hdt.1.74, cf. D.18.41 (Pass.), *IG*2457[b]17 (iv. B.C.); *demand* a slave for torture, Antipho 6.27, Lys.7.36; τὸν ἐλεύθερον ἐ. D.29.14 (also ἐ. τὴν βάσανον ib. 13); ἐ. [τινὰ] βασανίζειν Id.37.51; σμικρὸν ἐ. *ask* or *beg for* little, S.*OC*5; ἐ. τινὰ ποιεῖν τι Id.*OT*1255, E.*Rh*.175.

II. Med., *ask for oneself, demand*, Act., Hdt.1.159, 9.87, S.*El*.656, etc.; χάριν παρά τινος Lys.20.31; τινά Ev.Luc.22.31; πέμψον τὸν δαίμονα ὃν ἐξῃτησάμην *for* whose *aid* I *prayed*, *PMag.Par*.1.434, cf. 1290.

2. in Med. also, = παραιτοῦμαι, *beg off, gain* his *pardon* or *release*, A.*Ag*.662, X.*An*.1.1.3, Lys.20.15 (Pass.), Plu.*Per*.32, etc.; αὑτὸν ἐξαιτήσεται D.21.99; also ἐ. ὑπέρ τινος *make intercession for* .., E.*Ba*.360: c. inf., τοὺς κάτω .. ἐξῃτησάμην τύμβου κυρῆσαι I *begged* of them *to allow* me to obtain, Id.*Hec*.49, cf. *Med*.971.

3. c. acc. rei, *avert by begging*, τὰ πρόσθεν σφάλματα Id.*Andr*.54; τὰς γραφὰς παρανόμων Aeschin.3.196.

ἐξαίτησις, εως, ἡ, *demanding* one *for punishment* or *torture*, D.49.55, *IG*2457[b]19 (iv B.C.), *Inscr.Prien*.121.26 (i B.C.).

II. *intercession*, ἡ τῶν φίλων ἐ. D.59.117.

III. *demand for satisfaction*, D.S.8 *Fr*.25.

IV. *petition, prayer*, *PMag.Par*.1.434.

ἐξαιτητέον, *one must beg off*, τινὰ παρά τινος Lycurg.135.

ἐξαιτιολογέω, *explain fully*, τὸ ὅθεν ὁ φόβος ἐγίνετο ἐ. Epicur.*Ep*.1p.31 U.

ἔξαιτος, ον, (ἐξαίνυμαι) *picked, choice, excellent*, οἶνόν τ' ἔ. μελιηδέα Il.12.320; νῆα καὶ ἐ. ἐρέτας Od.2.307; ἐ. ἑκατόμβας 5.102: in later Poets like ἐξαίρετος, A.R.4.1004, *AP*6.332.5 (Hadr.), Man.2.226, 3.354, *Mus.Belg*.16.71 (Attica, ii A.D.).

ἐξαιτρᾰπεύω, = ἐξαιθραπεύω, *to be a satrap*, prob. in *SIG*134.3 (Milet., iv B.C.).

ἐξαιτρᾰπης, ου, ὁ, *satrap*, Ἰωνίης ib. 30.

ἐξαίφνης, Adv. *on a sudden*, Il.17.738, 21.14, Pi.*O*.9.52, A.*Pr*.1077 (anap.), S.*OC*1610, etc.: c. part., ψυχὴν θεωρεῖν ἐ. ἀποθανόντος ἑκάστου *the moment that* he is dead, Pl.*Grg*.523e; ἀκούσαντι ἐ. *at first* hearing, Id.*Cra*.396b: c. Art., τό γ' ἐ. D.18.153; but τὸ ἐ. *the instantaneous*, that which is between motion and rest, and not in the time-series, Pl.*Prm*.156d; but, = τὸ ἐν ἀναισθήτῳ χρόνῳ διὰ μικρότητα ἐκστάν, Arist.*Ph*.222[b]15.

ἐξαίφνίδιος, ον also, α, ον Pl.*Cra*.414a, Gal.6.185:—*sudden*, αὔξη Pl. l.c.; μεταβολή Gal. l.c.; ἐπιδρομαὶ τῆς τύχης Hierocl.p.60 A.

ἐξαιχμᾰλωτεύω, *make captive*, Hsch. s.v. ἐλεήσατο.

ἐξαιωρέομαι, Pass., *to be suspended from* a thing, Hp.*Art*.70.

ἐξᾰκανθίζω, *deck with thorns;* fig., *denigrate*, Cic.*Att*.6.6.1.

ἐξᾰκανθόομαι, Pass., *become prickly*, prob. in Thphr.*HP*6.4.2 (ἐξανθ- codd.), Gr.Nyss.*Ep*.28 (p.83.10 P.).

ϝεξακάτιοι, v. ἑξακόσιοι.

ἐξᾰκέομαι, *heal completely*, Hp.*Vict*.3.67: hence, *make amends*, αἵ δ' ἐξακέονται ὀπίσσω (sc. Λιταί) Il.9.507, cf. Pl.*Lg*.885d.

II. c. acc., *appease*, τότε κεν χόλον ἐξακέσαιο Il.4.36, cf. Od.3.145; *quench*, δίψις D.C.60.9; *make up for*, τὰς ἐνδείας φίλων X.*Cyr*.8.2.22; τὰ δεινά Iamb.*Myst*.1.11.

2. in common language, *mend*, ἱμάτια Pl.*Men*.91d; δίκτυον Men.863.—Late in aor. Act. ἐξακέσας, *Carm.Aur*.66.

ἑξᾰκεράτιον, τό, measurement of weight = 6 κεράτια, *PFlor*.v 112.6, 113.8, 116.10, 122.9.

ἐξᾰκεσις, εως, ἡ, *thorough cure*, νόσων Ar.*Ra*.1033 (pl.).

ἐξᾰκεστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *the one who remedies evil*, τρεῖς θεοὺς ὀμνύναι κελεύει Σόλων, ἱκέσιον καθάρσιον ἐ. Sol.*Lg*.44b R.

ἐξᾰκεστήριος, α, ον, *remedying evil*, as a divine epith., v.l. in Sol.*Lg*.44b R. (v. ἐξακεστήρ), θεοί D.H.10.2.6, Ἐξακεστήριος· ὁ Ζεύς. καὶ ἡ Ἥρα Hsch.

2. *expiatory*, θυσία Id.5.54.

ἑξάκῐς [ᾰ], Adv., (ἕξ) *six times*, Pi.*O*.7.86, Pl.*R*.337b, etc.:—also ἑξάκι, cj. in Simon.156, Call.*Fr*.120, *AP*14.129 (Metrod.), 141 (Id.), *CIG*2834.4 (Aphrodisias).

ἑξᾰκισμύριοι [ῡ], αι, α, *sixty thousand*, Hdt.4.86, X.*Cyr*.2.1.6.

ἑξᾰκισμῡριοτετρᾰκισχῑλιοστός, ή, όν, 64,000th, Theo Sm.p.126 H.

ἑξᾰκισχίλιοι [χῑ], αι, α, *six thousand*, Hdt.1.192, al., Th.2.13, etc.: also **ἑξᾰκῐχήλιοι,** *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1925 No.5p.25 (Cyrene).

ἑξᾰκισχῑλιοστός, ή, όν, *six-thousandth*, Hsch. s.v. κοδράντης.

ἑξάκλῑνος, ον, *with six couches*, also **ἕξκλινος,** *EM*346.14:—as Subst. **ἑξάκλινον,** τό, *couch to hold six*, Mart.9.59.9.

ἐξακμάζω, *to be gone by*, of an opportunity, Sch.S.*Aj*.594.

ἑξάκνημος, ον, of a wheel, *six-spoked*, Sch.Pi.P.2.73.

ἐξᾰκολουθέω, *follow*, of persons, τοῖς φίλοις Plb.18.10.7, cf. LXXJb.31.9; μύθοις 2Ep.Pet.1.16, J.*AJProoem*.4.

b. *take up* an action, e.g. a fight, instituted by another, *SEG*31.122 (Attica, ii A.D.).

2. of thigs, *follow, result from*, c. dat., Epicur.*Fr*.181; *attend*, c. dat., εὔνοια, φήμη ἐ. τινί, Plb.4.5.6, 5.78.4; ἔπαινοί τισι κατορθουμένοις D.H.*Comp*.24; esp. of penalties, ἐ. πρόστιμά τισι *UPZ*112 v 10 (ii B.C.), *PTeb*.5.132 (ii B.C.); also of obligations, *fall on* one, *CPR*5.15, etc.

3. abs., *follow, result*, Ph.*Bel*.58.5, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.15.4; also of logical consequences, πάντα ταῦτα ἐ. Arr.*Epict*.1.22.16, cf. Polystr.p.5 W.

ἐξακολουθοῦσθαι· ἐκθρούζεσθαι, Hsch.

ἐξᾰκονάω, strengthd. for ἀκονάω, LXXEz.21.11(16).

ἑξᾰκοντᾰμοιρία, ἡ, *arc of sixty degrees*, Heph.Astr.2.11 cod.

ἐξᾰκοντίζω, *dart* or *hurl forth, launch*, ἐ. τὰ δόρατα X.*HG*5.4.40; φάσγανον πρὸς ἧπαρ ἐ. *strike* it home, E.*HF*1149: c. dat., ἐ. τοῖς δόρασι, τοῖς παλτοῖς, X.*HG*4.6.11, *An*.5.4.25; ἐ. ἐπί τινα Plu.*Art*.9; κατὰ συός D.S.9 *Fr*.29; -ίζεται τὸ αἷμα Gal.4.708.

b. intr., *dart away*, [ὁ κάραβος] μακρὰν -ίζει Arist.*HA*590b29.

2. metaph., freq. in E., ἐ. κῶλον τῆσδε γῆς, i.e. *flee precipitately*, *Ba*.665; ἐ. χεῖρας γενείου γονάτων τε *dart out* the hands *towards* his chin and knees [in supplication], *IT*362; τοὺς Ὀδυσσέως πόνους ἐ. *shoot forth*, i.e. *proclaim loudly*, *Tr*.444 (troch.); ταῦτα πρὸς τὰ σά *Supp*.456; so γλώσσῃ ματαίους ἐ. λόγους Men.1091; τοσαύτην ἐ. πνοήν Antiph.217.7.

ἐξᾰκοντισις, εως, ἡ, *ejaculation*, *emission*, σπέρματος Gal.19.168.

ἐξᾰκοντισμα, ατος, τό, *jet*, αἵματος Sch.Od.22.19.

ἐξᾰκοντισμός, ὁ, = foreg., Gal.4.523, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.10.2; *shooting* of a shooting star, Arist.*Mu*.395b5.

ἐξᾰκοσίαρχος [ĭ], ὁ, *captain of six hundred men*, Polyaen.*Prooem*.2.

ἐξᾰκοσίοι, αι, α, *six hundred*, Hdt.1.51, etc.: Dor. **ϝεξακάτιοι**, *SEG*23.393 (Corcyra, late vi B.C.) *Tab.Heracl*.2.41.

ἐξᾰκοσίοστός, ή, όν, *six hundredth*, LXXGe.7.11.

ἐξᾰκοτῠλιαῖος, α, ον, *of six cotylae*, πλῆθος S.E.*P*.3.95.

ἐξᾰκουστέον, Gramm., *one must understand* (a word), Sch.Pi.*O*.1.157 (v.l.), Sch.Str.7.3.2.

ἐξᾰκουστος, ον, *heard, audible*, Ph.*Bel*.93.51; κραυγή D.S.20.67; λόγος D.H.10.41; ἦχος, ψόφος, Ath.8.361e, Porph.*Abst*.3.3; of persons, J.*AJ*4.8.12.

2. *famous*, Sch.D.P.13, Hsch.

3. *heard out, listened to*, πᾶσιν ἀνθρώποις Cyran.25.

ἐξᾰκουω, *hear* or *catch a sound*, esp. *from a distance, give ear to*, c. acc. rei, κληδόνος βοήν A.*Eu*.397; σοῦ τάδ' ἐξήκουσ' ὕπο S.*El*.553: c. part., ὅσοισι [κακοῖς] .. ἐξήκουσας ἐνναίοντά με Id.Ph.472: abs., λόγῳ μὲν ἐξήκουσ', ὄπωπα δ' οὐ μάλα ib. 676: c. gen., τῶν ῥητόρων ἵν' ἐξακούω Ar.*Th*.293., cf. X.*Cyr*.4.3.3 (v.l.): c. gen. rei, Plu.*Fab*.6:—Pass., *to be audible*, Arist.*Pr*.901a7, D.L.8.82.

II. *understand* in a certain sense, Id.7.89.

ἐξακρῑβάζω, *know accurately*, τὰ νόμιμα J.*AJ*19.7.4:—Med., LXXNu.23.10, al.

ἐξακρῑβολογέομαι, = sq., Sch.D.T.p.109 H. (Pass.).

ἐξακρῑβόω, *make exact*, *precise*, or *accurate*, ἐ. λόγον *make a distinct* or *precise* statement, S.*Tr*.426; τὸ τρανὸν τῆς κλήσεως J.*BJ*4.1.1; ἐ. τι ἐπὶ πλεῖον *labour after* too great *exactness*, Arist.*EN*1102a25, cf. 1101b34; ἕκαστα .. ἐξακριβοῦσιν οἱ μεθ' ἡδονῆς ἐνεργοῦντες *achieve* each activity *more completely*, ib. 1175a31; κατὰ μέρος ἐ. *work out* in detail, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.31 U.:—Med., ἐξακριβώσομαί σοι λόγῳ *shall describe* it *exactly*, Philostr.Jun.*Im*.10:—Pass., Arist.*EN*1180b11, Thphr.*HP*9.16.6, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.4 U., al.

II. intr., *speak accurately*, ὑπέρ τινος Arist.*EN*1096b30; περί τινος Plb.2.56.4, cf. Porph.*Abst*.1.39.

2. *observe the exact interval*, Arist.*HA*583a30.

ἐξακρῑβωσις, εως, ἡ, *strict observance*, τοῦ νόμου J.*AJ*17.2.4.

II. *exact statement*, Eustr.*in EN*108.6.

ἐξακρίζω αἰθέρα *skim the upper* air, E.*Or*.275; cf. ὑπεξακρίζω.

ἔξακρος Μενεκρίτου (physician of Tiberius), name of a *bandage for the wrist and hand*, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.53.

ἐξακτέον, (ἐξάγω I. 2) *one must put out of the way, kill*, αὐτόν M.Ant.3.1.

2. *one must lead out*, Aët.9.8.

II. (ἐξάγω I. 1b) *one must march out*, X.*HG*6.5.18.

ἐξακτέω, *collect revenue*, Hsch.

ἐξακτης, ου, ὁ, title of an official, *BGU*849.2 (iv A.D.).

ἐξακτορεύω, *hold office of* ἐξάκτωρ, *POxy*.2110.18 (iv A.D.).

ἐξακτορικός, ή, όν, *of an* ἐξάκτωρ, τάξις, rest. in *POxy*.126.4 (vi A.D.).

ἐξάκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = Lat. *exactor*, *BGU*21 ii 17, Tz.*H*.5.607:—hence **-ορία,** ἡ, *his office*, *PLond*.2.378.8, *PGen*.56.32.

ἐξάκυκλος [ᾰ], ον, *six-wheeled*, ἅμαξαι Hp.*Aër*.18.

ἐξάκωλος [ᾰ], ον, *of six members*, περίοδος Sch.Ar.*Ach*.836.

ἐξᾰλάομαι, *migrate*, πανοικεσίᾳ Antipho Soph.108.

ἐξᾰλᾰόω, *blind utterly*, υἱὸν φίλον Od.11.103; ὀφθαλμὸν .. τὸν ἀνὴρ κακὸς ἐξαλάωσεν *put* it *quite out* .., 9.453, cf. 504.

2. *make blind and useless*, ὅλον δέμας Opp.*C*.3.228.

ἐξᾰλᾰπάζω, *sack*, *storm*, πόλιν Il.4.40, 1.129, etc.; also, *empty* a city *of its inhabitants*, *clear* it *out*, so as to plant new settlers in it, μίαν πόλιν ἐξαλαπάξας Od.4.176: generally, *destroy utterly*, νῆας, τεῖχος, Il.13.813, 20.30: metaph., ἀλλά με νόσος ἐξαλάπαξεν Theoc.2.85, (v.l.).—Ep. word, used by X.*An*.7.1.29.

ἐξᾰλᾰπίζω, (Lat. *alapa*) *slap in the face*, *Gloss*.

ἐξαλγέω, c. acc., *suffer pain in*, τοὺς πόδας Ps.-Callisth.3.27.

ἐξαλδαίνει· ἐκβλαστάνει, Hsch.

ἐξᾰλεείνω, = ἐξαλέομαι, Opp.*H*.5.398.

ἐξᾰλειπτέον, *one must wipe out, erase*, τοὺς νόμους Lys.6.8.

ἐξᾰλειπτης, ου, ὁ, = κονιάτης, Gal.19.98.

ἐξᾰλειπτικός, ή, όν, *obliterating*, τύπος ἐ. τοῦ προτέρου S.E.*M*.7.373.

ἐξᾰλειπτρον, τό, *unguent-flask* or *-basin*, Ar.*Ach*.1063, Antiph.208, LXXJb.41.22(23), *IG*2.751 *B* ii *d*4, 11(2).161 *B* 125 (Delos, iii B.C.), etc.

2. perh. *trinket-box*, ἐξάλειπτ[ρον τ]ορευτὸ[ν] ἐν ὧι βασ[ίλει]ον *PLond*.1960.12.

ἐξᾰλείφω, pf. Pass. ἐξαλήλιμμαι (v. infr.): subj. aor. 2 Pass. ἐξαλῐφῇ v.l. in Pl.*Phdr*.258b:—*plaster* or *wash over*, τοῦ σώματος τὸ ἥμισυ ἐξηλείφοντο γύψῳ Hdt.7.69; ᾗ ἔτυχε .. οὐκ ἐξαληλιμμένον τὸ τεῖχος where it was not *whitewashed*, Th.3.20; τοὺς βωμοὺς ἐξαλείψαντι *IG*11.161 *A* 103 (Delos, iii B.C.):—Med., *anoint*, μύρῳ βρενθείῳ ἐξαλείψαο Sapph.*Supp*.23.20.

2. metaph., *wipe out*, *destroy*, μὴ 'ξαλείψῃς σπέρμα Πελοπιδῶν A.*Ch*.503, cf. E.*Hipp*.1241:—Pass., ἡ Σπάρτης εὐδαιμονίη οὐκ ἐξηλείφετο Hdt.7.220; τιμὰς μὴ 'ξαλειφθῆναι A.*Th*.15; οὐδ' ἄπαις δόμος .. ἐξαλειφθείη ποτ' ἂν E.*IT*698.

ἐξάλειψις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *whitewashing*, τοῦ ἀποδυτηρίου *BCH*23.566 (Delph., iii B.C.).

II. *blotting out, destruction*, LXXMi.7.11, al.

ἐξᾰλέομαι, *beware of, avoid, escape*, ἔκ τ' ἀλέοντο Il.18.586; mostly in Ep. aor. 1 inf., Διὸς νόον ἐξαλέασθαι Hes.*Op*.105, cf. 758, 802, Orac.ap.Ar.*Eq*.1080: abs., τάων οὔτινά φημι διαμπερὲς ἐ. A.R.2.319, cf. 3.466: pres. ἐξαλέονται Q.S.2.385.—Ep. word, cf. sq.

ἐξᾰλεύομαι, = foreg., ὡς ἂν .. μῆνιν .. ἐξαλεύσωμαι θεᾶς S.*Aj*.656 codd., but ἐξαλύξ- (Hsch.) is prob. l.

ἐξᾰληθίζομαι, *to be truly recorded*, *EM*327.44.

ἐξαλίζω, *evacuate*, in Pass., Hp.*VM*22 ap.Gal.19.98 (v.l. ἐξαγγ-).

II. ἐξαλίζεται· συναθροίζεται, Hsch. [ᾱ].

ἐξᾰλίνδω, only aor. part. ἐξαλίσας [ῑ], pf. ἐξήλῑκα:—*roll out* or *thoroughly*, ἄπαγε τὸν ἵππον ἐξαλίσας οἴκαδε take him away *when you have given* him *a good roll on the* ἀλινδήθρα, Ar.*Nu*.32 (cf. X.*Oec*.11.18); to which Strepsiades retorts, ἐξήλικας ἐμέ γ' ἐκ τῶν ἐμῶν you *have rolled* me *out of* house and home, Ar.*Nu*.33.

ἐξᾰλίπτης, f.l. for ἐξαλείπτης (q.v.).

ἐξᾰλίστρα, ἡ, = ἀλινδήθρα, Poll.1.183.

ἐξαλλᾰγή, ἡ, *complete change, alteration*, τῶν εἰωθότων νομίμων Pl.*Phdr*.265a; ἐ. εἰς ἕτερον γένος Thphr.*CP*4.4.5; τῶν κρεῶν ἐ. *variety*, Ath.1.25e; ποικίλων μαθημάτων Iamb.*Protr*.21.κα΄.

2. ἐξαλλαγαὶ τῶν ὀνομάτων *variations in the forms* of nouns, Arist.*Po*.1458^{b}2: generally, *variation*, Procl.*Inst*.162, 175 (pl.).

b. *departure from common idiom*, D.H.*Dem*.13.

ἐξαλλαγμα, ατος, τό, *recreation, amusement*, in pl., Anaxandr.20, Parth.24.1 (dub.).

ἐξαλλακτέον, *one must change*, Sor.2.24.

ἐξαλλάκτης, ου, ὁ, = ἀλαζών, Hsch. s.v. διαμέσταν, cf. *PSI*4.392.7 (iii B.C.), Hsch. s.v. κλοτοπευτής.

ἐξαλλαξις, εως, ἡ, = ἐξαλλαγή, Str.2.3.1, Gal.7.52, al., Longin.*Fr*.3; λόγου Alex.*Fig*.1.2.

ἐξαλλάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *change utterly* or *quite*, strengthd. for ἀλλάσσω, ἐσθῆτα E.*Hel*.1297; τινὰς κοσμήσεσι Plu.*Thes*.23; αἰὼν .. ἄλλ' ἄλλοτ' ἐξάλλαξεν Pi.*I*.3.18.

b. intr., of evolution, τὰ δὲ .. ἐξαλλάσσει ἐς τὴν μέζω τάξιν Hp.*Vict*.1.6; ἐ. γένος εἰς ἕτερον *degenerate*, Thphr.*HP*8.8.3:—Pass., ἐξηλλαγμένος πρός τι ib. 4.4.14.

c. Med., κακοῖσιν ὅστις μηδὲν ἐξαλλάσσεται who *sees* no *change take place* in his miseries, S.*Aj*.474:—Pass., ἰδιωτικῆς ἑστίας ἐξηλλαγμένη ἡγεμονία D.S.10 *Fr*.20.

2. Rhet., *vary* common words and phrases, ἐ. τὸ εἰωθός Arist.*Rh*.1406^{a}15, cf. 1404^{b}8; ἐ. τὸ ἰδιωτικόν *vary* the common idiom, Id.*Po*.1458^{a}21; ἐξηλλαγμένον [ὄνομα] *altered* from, ib. 1458^{a}5: c. gen., ἐξηλλαγμένος τινός *different from*, Isoc.8.63.

b. pf. part. Pass. ἐξηλλαγμένος *extraordinary, strange*, Plb.2.37.6, D.S.1.94, Ant.Lib.41.8, etc.; *varied*, ὄψεις ταῖς ποικιλίαις ἐ. D.S.17.90.

3. c. acc. loci, *withdraw from, leave*, Εὐρώπαν E.*IT*135 (lyr.).

II. ἐ. τί τινος *withdraw* or *remove from*, τὴν ἑαυτοῦ γύμνωσιν ἐ. τῶν ἐναντίων Th.5.71.

2. intr., *change from*, τῆς ἀρχαίας μορφῆς Arist.*GA*766^{a}26; μικρὸν ἐ. *exceed the limit* by a little, Id.*Po*.1449^{b}13; ἐ. ἀπὸ τῆς νεώς Philostr.*Her*.*Prooem*.3; ἐς ἄνδρας Id.*VA*3.28: abs., ἐξαλλάσσουσα χάρις *unusual, rare* grace, E.*IA*564 (lyr.); *to be different from*, πάντων τῶν παρ' ἡμῖν Phld.*Sign*.9.

b. ἐξαλλάσσουσαι στολαί *changes of* raiment, v.l. in LXXGe.45.22.

3. *turn another way, move back and forward*, κερκίδα E.*Tr*.200 (lyr.); ἐ. δρόμον *change* one's course, X.*Cyn*.10.7; ποίαν (sc. ὁδόν) ἐξαλλάξω*;* which *other* way *shall* I *take?* E.*Hec*.1060 (lyr.).

4. *divert, amuse*, Men.747, Philippid.35; *coax, win over*, ὀψαρίοις *POxy*.531.18 (ii A.D.).

ἐξαλλοιόω, *change, alter*, LXX3Ma.3.21:—Pass., *change utterly*, πρὸς τὸ χεῖρον Thphr.*CP*2.15.2, cf. Ph.1.674.

ἐξαλλοιωσις, εως, ἡ, *metabolism*, of food, prob. for -αλλάττωσις, Gal.15.250.

ἐξάλλομαι, fut. -ᾰλοῦμαι LXXMi.2.12: aor. -ηλόμην S.*OT*1311 (lyr.), -ηλάμην Luc.*Asin*.53, Dor. -άλατο Theoc. (v. infr.); Ep. aor. part. -άλμενος (v. infr.):—*leap out of* or *forth from*, ἐξάλλεται αὐλῆς, of a lion, Il.5.142: elsewh. used by Hom. only in aor. part. ἐξάλμενος, abs., 15.571: c. gen., προμάχων ἐξάλμενος, τῶν ἄλλων ἐ. *springing out from the midst* of .., 17.342, 23.399 (not in Od.); ἐξάλατο ναός Theoc.17.100; ἐ. κατὰ τοῦ τείχους *leap* down *off* .., X.*HG*7.2.6: abs., *jump, hop off*, Ar.*V*.130, Act.Ap.3.8; ὦ δαῖμον, ἵν' ἐξήλου*; to* what point *didst thou leap forth*, i.e. to what misery hast thou come? S.*OT*1311 (lyr.); of fish, *leap out of* the water, Arist.*HA*602^{a}29, cf. 528^{a}32.

2. *start from its socket, be dislocated*, of a limb, ἐ. ἔξαλσιν Hp.*Art*.46; of a broken bone, Plu.2.341b; of wheels, *start from the exle*, X.*Cyr*.7.1.32.

II. *leap up*, Id.*An*.7.3.33; μήκιστα ἐ. Ph.1.318; of horses, *rear*, X.*Cyr*.7.1.27.

2. ἐξάλλετο γαστήρ *swelled, became distended*, Call.*Cer*.88 (s.v.l.).

3. metaph., ἐ. πρός τι *fly off* to, *have recourse* to, Plu.2.382e.

ἔξαλλος, ον, *special, distinguishing*, ἐσθῆτες Plb.6.7.7, cf. LXX2Ki.6.14; στέφανος *OGI*737.19 (ii B.C.); στολαί Ph.1.468; τὰ ἔ. τοῦ βαρβαρικοῦ κόσμου Plu.2.330a. Adv. -ως *strangely*, of superstitious veneration, Plb.32.15.7.

ἐξαλλοτριόω, *export*, Str.5.1.9.

II. *divert, alienate*, πόρον εἰς ἑτέρας χρείας *BSA*17.229 (Pamphyl.), cf. *PGiss*.2.24 (ii B.C.).

2. *alienate, estrange*, τὸν πολιτικὸν ὄχλον D.H.11.39; τοὺς πολλοὺς πρὸς τοὺς ἀρίστους S.E.*M*.2.42:—Pass., *to be estranged*, LXX1Ma.12.10.

ἐξαλλοτριωσις, εως, ἡ, *alienation*, *POxy*.94.7 (i A.D.), etc.

ἔξαλμα, ατος, τό, (ἐξάλλομαι) = πήδημα, Hsch.

II. *distance, interval*, τὸ μέγιστον ἔ. οὐρανὸς καὶ γῆ A.D.*Adv*.209.2 (s.v.l.), cf. Sch. D.P.30 (nisi leg. ἔξαρμα); ἐ. ἀπὸ ζῳδίου ἐπὶ ζῴδιον, of the sun or moon, Paul.Al.*S*.1, cf. Barbill.in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).104 (pl.).

ἐξαλμίζω, *deprive of saltness*, Bilabel Ὀψαρτ.p.11.

ἐξαλμός, ὁ, = ἔξαλσις, opp. ἄφαλσις, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.31.1.

ἐξαλμῠρόομαι, *become salt*, *PTeb*.72.11 (ii B.C.).

ἐξαλμῠρος, ον, *having lost its saltness*, of earth, Thunell *Sitologenpapyri*1^v iii 11.

ἐξᾰλοβος ον, *six-lobed*, Ar.Byz.*Epit*.2.168.

ἐξᾰλογόομαι, *become irrational*, Eustr.*in EN*276.6.

ἔξᾰλος, ον, (ἅλς B) *out of the sea*, ἔ. ἰχθός *leaping out of the sea*, Emp.117; ἔ. τὸ σκάφος ἀνασπᾶν Luc.*Am*.8; ἔ. ἀΐσσειν Opp.*H*.2.593; πληγὴ ἔ. a blow on a ship's hull *above water*, Plb.16.3.8; τὰ ἔ. τῆς νεώς Luc.*JTr*.47; *rising high out of the water*, of islands, Str.17.1.52.

II. *away from the sea*, Eust. for ἐξ ἁλός in Od.11.134, 23.281.

ἔξαλσις, εως, ἡ, *leaping with the legs held together* (κομιδὴ σκελῶν συνεχής) for exercise, Aret.*CD*1.2.

II. *dislocation, displacement*, Hp.*Art*.46.

ἐξάλυξις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *escape*, Eustr.*in APo*.221.22.

ἐξᾰλύσκω, aor. ἐξήλυξα, *flee from*, c. acc., E.*El*.219, *Hipp*.673 (lyr.): abs., *escape*, A.*Eu*.111, E.*Hec*.1194: c. gen., Opp.*H*.3.104; cf. ἐξαλεύομαι.

ἐξᾰλύω, = ἐξαλέομαι, μόρον *h.Bacch*.51.

ἐξάλφεις· εὑρίσκεις Hsch.; ἐξαλφήσεις· ἐκτ‹ι›μηθήσῃ μεγάλως, .. τινὲς δὲ ἐκλάμψεις, Id.

ἐξᾰμαρτάνω, fut. -ήσομαι (-ήσω Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)13):—*miss the mark, fail*, c. part., ἐ. παίοντες X.*Cyr*.2.1.16: abs., *miss one's aim*, S.*Ph*.95; opp. κατορθοῦν, Isoc.7.72.

2. *err, do wrong*, abs., A.*Pr*.1039, etc.; τοῖς πᾶσι κοινόν ἐστι τοὐξ. S.*Ant*.1024, cf. Men.15.1 D.; opp. εὖ ποιεῖν, Lys.25.16; ἔς τινα Hdt.1.108, Lys.12.20; εἰς τοὺς οἰκέτας Isoc.2.5; εἰς θεούς A.*Pr*.945; περί τινα Isoc.4.110, 9.24; ἔν τινι in a thing, Pl.*R*.336e; περὶ τὰ μέγιστα X.*An*.5.7.33: c. part., ἐ. διατρίβων Id.*Cyr*.3.3.56: c. acc. cogn., ἐ. τι *commit* a *fault*, Hdt.3.145, S.*Ph*.1012, etc.

II. Pass., *to be mismanaged, to be a failure*, ἡ ἐξαμαρτανομένη πρᾶξις Pl.*Prt*.357d; ἐξαμαρτηθῇ τὰ νοσήματα X.*Eq*.4.2; (s.v.l.) πολιτεῖαι ἐξημαρτημέναι Arist.*Pol*.1289[b]9.

III. trans., *cause to sin*, LXX3Ki.15.26, al.

ἐξᾰμαρτία, ἡ, *error, transgression*, S.*Ant*.558, Them.*Or*.32.362c.

ἐξᾰμάρτῠρος, ον, *attested by six witnesses*, συγγραφή *UPZ*124.11; δάνεια *BGU*813.10 (ii A.D.); ἀποχή *PHaw*.303.20 (ii A.D.), *BGU*260.7 (*Arch.Pap*.5.205, i A.D.): neut. as Subst., *BGU*1239.20 (ii B.C.).

ἐξᾰμαυρόω, *obscure utterly*, E.*Fr*.781.64 (lyr., Pass.):—Pass., of a plant, *lose its natural character*, Thphr.*CP*2.16.4: metaph., ἐ. ὅσον ἐν τῷ γένει λαμπρόν Ph.2.438; τὰ χείρονα τοῖς βελτίοσι Plu.2.469a; τὰ σοφίσματα ἐ. τὸ μέγεθος Longin.17.2, dub.l. in Hp.*Alim*.6.

ἐξᾰμαυρωσις, εως, ἡ, *disappearing*, μετάλλων Plu.2.434a (pl.).

ἐξαμάχανα· ἐξαίφνης, Hsch. (before ἐξαμαρτάνει).

ἐξᾰμάω (A), *mow* or *reap out, finish mowing* or *reaping*, ἐξαμᾷ θέρος A.*Pers*.822, cf. *Ag*.1655 (troch.), E.*Ba*.1315; σπείρων .. κἀξαμῶν ἅπαξ sowing and *reaping*, S.*Tr*.33; χρυσοῦν θέρος ἐξαμησάμενος Plu.*Demetr*.4:—Pass., γένους ἅπαντος ῥίζαν ἐξημημένος (pf. part.) *having* all the race *cut off* root and branch, S.*Aj*.1178, cf. Paus.8.7.7.—Poet. and later Prose. [On the quantity, v. ἀμάω.] (ἐξαμοῦν· ἐκθερίζειν is corrupt in Hsch.)

ἐξᾰμάω (B), *scrape out* (cf. ἀμάω B), τἄντερ' ἐξαμήσω Ar.*Lys*.367:—Med., τὰ σπλάγχν' ἔφασκον ἐξαμήσεσθαι E.*Cyc*.236; ἐξαμησάμενος τὴν λατύπην *IG*2.244.81 (iv B.C.).

ἐξαμβλέομαι, Pass., *miscarry*, Hp.*Mul*.1.25 (s.v.l.); cf. ἐξαμβλέβει· διαφθείρει, ἐγκυμονεῖ, Hsch.

ἐξαμβλίσκω, = sq., Ael.*Fr*.49, Hsch. (-ύσκω Procop.*Arc*.9 is f.l.).

ἐξαμβλόω (**ἐξαναβλ-** is dub. in Hsch.), aor. 2 inf. -αμβλῶναι Them.*Or*.2.33b:—*make to miscarry*, νηδὺν ἐξαμβλοῦμεν E.*Andr*.356:—Pass., of the foetus, *miscarry*, βρέφος ἐξαμβλωθέν Apollod.3.4.3: metaph., αὕτη ἡ ἐλπὶς ἐξήμβλωτο αὐτῇ Ael.*Fr*.57.

2. *make abortive*: metaph., φροντίδ' ἐξήμβλωκας you *have made* a notion *miscarry*, Ar.*Nu*.137; to which Strepsiades retorts, εἰπέ μοι τὸ πρᾶγμα τοὐξημβλωμένον your *abortive thought*, ib. 139, cf. Pl.*Tht*.150e; ἐ. θείας γονάς Ph.1.219:—Pass., ὁ πυρὸς ἐξαμβλούμενος Thphr.*CP*4.5.3; σώματος ἰσχὺς ἐξαμβλοῦται Plu.2.2e.

II. intr., *prove abortive*, Ael.*NA*2.25: impers., ἐξαμβλοῖ *a miscarriage follows*, Arist.*HA*577[b]6.

ἐξαμβλύνω, *blunt, weaken*, τὰς τῶν ὑγρῶν διαφθοράς Dsc.1.69.4; τοὺς δικαστάς *PLit.Lond*.138 viii 7:—Pass., Plu.*Fab*.23.

ἐξαμβλωμα, ατος, τό, *abortion*, Artem.1.51 (pl.).

ἐξαμβλωσις, εως, ἡ, *miscarriage*, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.18 (pl.), Thphr.*HP*9.9.2, Gal.19.178.

ἐξαμβλώσκω (v.l. **-ώττω**), = ἐξαμβλόω, Dsc.2.164.

ἐξαμβρακοῦται· ἐκλύεται, Hsch.

ἐξαμβρόσαι and **-βρῦσαι**, v. ἐξαναβρύω.

ἐξαμείβω, *exchange, alter*, σαρκὸς ἐξαμείψασαι τρόμον *having put away* fear *from* one, E.*Ba*.607 (troch.); ἄλλην ἄλλοτε χρόαν Plu.2.590c:—Med., *exchange places with*, i.e. *take the place of*, ἔργου δ' ἔργον ἐξημείβετο one labour *came hard upon* another, E.*Hel*.1533.

2. intr. in Act., φόνῳ φόνος ἐξαμείων Id.*Or*.816 (lyr.).

II. of Place, *change one for another, pass over*, c. acc., A.*Pers*.130 (lyr.), E.*Ph*.131; so ἐξαμείψας Μακεδονίαν εἰς Θετταλίαν ἀφίκετο X.*Ages*.2.2: abs., *withdraw, depart*, E.*Or*.272:—so in Med., *pass*, διά τινος Id.*Fr*.781.45; τηνεῖ πρὸς τὴν σχοῖνον ἐξαμείβεο *APl*.4.255.

III. Med., *requite, repay*, τινὰ ποιναῖς A.*Pr*.225 (v.l. ἀντημείψατο).

ἐξᾰμεινόω, *amend, improve* an expression, Cratin.171.72 K.-A.

ἐξάμειψις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *alternation*, Plu.2.426d (pl.).

ἐξᾰμέλγω, *milk out, suck out*, γάλα A.*Ch*.898:—Pass., f.l. for ἐξαθελγ-, Erot.

II. *press out*, πλήρωμα τυρῶν ἐξημελγμένον E.*Cyc*.209.

ἐξᾰμελέω, *to be utterly careless of*, τινός Hdt.1.97: abs., *show no care, be negligent*, ἐπὶ τῶν γυναικῶν Arist.*Pol*.1269[b]22:—Pass.impers., ἐξημέληται περὶ τῶν τοιούτων *no care is taken* .., Id.*EN*1180[a]27; ἐξημέλητο τὰ τῶν θεῶν αὐτοῖς Plu.*Cam*.18; ἐξαμελουμένων [τῶν παίδων] *being uncared for*, Arist.*EN*1180[a]30; -ούμενον ἅπαν χεῖρον γίγνεται Thphr.*HP*3.2.2.

ἐξᾰμέρεια, ἡ, *division into six parts*, Stob.2.7.2.

ἐξᾰμερής, ές, *in six parts*, of the hexameter, Orph.*Fr*.356.

ἐξάμετρος [ᾰ], ον, *of six metres*, ἐν ἑ. τόνῳ in *hexameter* measure, Hdt.1.47; ἐν ἔπεσι ἑ. Id.7.220, cf. Pl.*Lg*.810d; ἑξάμετρα (sc. ἔπη) Arist.*Rh*.1404[a]34, *Po*.1449[a]27, Demetr.*Eloc*.1, etc., ἑξάμετρον, τό, *measure of six metra CPR*6.74.7 (A.D. 301).

ἐξαμεύω, in pf. Pass. ἐξήμευσαι· ἀπο‹κε›κίνησαι, Hsch.

ἐξᾰμηνιαῖος, α, ον, = ἑξάμηνος, Apollod.3.4.3; ἡμέρα Gem.6.15.

II. = ἑξάμηνος II, πῶλος *Hippiatr*.20.

ἑξᾰμηνιεῖος, α, ον, = ἑξάμηνος II, *PCair.Zen*.340.5, 27 (iii B.C.).

ἑξᾰμηνόβῐος, ον, *living six months*, σαῦρος v.l. in Arist.*HA*558[a]17.

ἑξᾰμηνος, ον, *of, lasting six months*, ἀρχαί Arist.*Pol*.1299[a]6, 1308[a]15; ἀνοχαί Plb.21.5.11.

2. Subst. ἑ. (sc. περίοδος), ἡ, *half-year*, Hdt.4.25, X.*HG*[2.3.9]; ἑξαμήνου σῖτος a *half-year's* supply, ib. 3.4.3; ἑξάμηνον διαλείπειν Arist.*HA*573[a]13; ἐν -μήνῳ Thphr.*HP*8.2.7 also ἡ ἑ. (sc. ὥρη), *SEG*33.464 (Larissa, 27 B.C.).

II. *six months old*, ὕες Arist.*HA*545[b]2.

ἐξαμηχᾰνέω, *get out of a difficulty*, εἰ μή τι τούτων -ήσομεν E.*Heracl*.495.

ἐξᾰμιλλάομαι, aor. 1 part. ἐξαμιλλησάμενος and -ηθείς, E.*Hel*.1471 (lyr.), 387: imper. ἐξαμίλλησαι Id.*Hyps.Fr*.2:—*struggle vehemently*: c. acc. cogn., τὰς τεθρίππους Οἰνομάῳ .. ἁμίλλας ἐξαμιλληθείς *having contested* the chariot-race with him, Id.*Hel*.387: abs., ib. 1471; διαφόροις ὁδοῖς πρὸς ἓν καὶ ταὐτὸν ἄκρον Constantius in Them.*Or*.p.22 D.

II. *drive out of*, ἐξαμιλλῶνταί σε γῆς E.*Or*.431; *drive out of his wits*, τινὰ φόβῳ ib. 38.

III. aor. 1 in pass. sense, *to be rooted out*, of the Cyclops' eye, πυρί Id.*Cyc*.628.

ἑξάμῐτος [ᾰ], η, ον, *of six strands*, θρίξ prob. in *AP*7.702 (Apollonid.).

ἔξαμμα, ατος, τό, (ἐξάπτω) *handle*, Them.*Or*.13.166a.

II. ἔξαμμα πυρός, = ἄναμμα (q.v.), *Stoic*.2.196, 199.

ἐξαμμᾰτίζω, gloss on ἐπαλλάξαντες, Apollon.*Lex*.

ἑξαμν‹α›ιαῖος, = ἑξάμνους, Hsch. s.v. πέλεκυς.

ἑξαμναῖος, α, ον, = ἑξάμνους: πολῖται ἑ., citizens who have acquired their status for six minae, or perh. who have a potential annual income of six minae, *IEphes*.2001.9 (iii B.C.; v. *SEG*37.882).

ἑξαμνους, ουν, *worth* or *weighing six minae*, Eust.1878.57.

ἐξαμοιβάς· ἑτέροις καὶ ἑτέραις, Hsch.

ἑξᾰμοιρία, ἡ, *arc of six degrees*, Vett.Val.356.30.

ἑξάμορος [ᾰ], ον, for *ἑξάμοιρος, *one-sixth*, Nic.*Th*.594.

ἐξαμοῦν· ἐκθερίζειν, Hsch.; cf. ἐξαμάω (A).

ἐξαμπρεύω, *haul out*, Ar.*Lys*.289.

ἔξαμπρον, τό, *team of oxen*, *Gloss*.

ἐξᾰμυγδᾰλίζω, *make like an almond*, Aq.Ex.25.32(33):—also **-όω,** ib. 35(36).

ἐξᾰμύνομαι [ῡ], Med., *ward off from oneself, drive away*, νόσους A.*Pr*.483; αἶθρον θεοῦ E.*Supp*.208; τινά Id.*Or*.269:—Act. is dub.l. in Them.*Or*.23.284b.

ἑξᾰμυξος, ον, *having six wicks*, λύχνοι *IUrb.Rom*.106.9; cf. μύξα II 2.

ἐξᾰμυστίζω, *drink off at a draught*, Pl.Com.189.

ἐξαμφοτερίζω, *make ambiguous*, ἐξημφοτέρικεν τὸν λόγον has *led* the argument *into a contradiction* (by answering 'neither and both'), Pl.*Euthd*.300d; ἐξαμφοτερίσας· τὸ ἀμφίβολον ποιῆσαι, καὶ τὸ δύο πραγμάτων ἐκπεσεῖν, Hsch., cf. *EM*347.7.

ἑξάμφω, *both*, *PMasp*.311.14 (vi A.D.).

ἕξαν, v. ἑξῆς.

ἐξαναβαίνω, *get to the top of*, Artem.2.28; ἀτραπὸν ἐξανάβα *Epigr.Gr*.782 (Halic.), Il.24.97 (v.l. εἴσανα-).

ἐξαναβλύζω, *gush forth*, *PMag.Par*.1.942 (Pap. -βλύδω).

ἐξαναβρύω, causal of foreg., τύχας ὀνησίμους γαίας ἐξαμβρῦσαι (Pauw for ἐξαμβρόσαι) *cause* happiness *to spring forth from* the earth, A.*Eu*.925 (lyr.).

ἐξαναγεννάομαι, Pass., *to be born again*, Jul.*Ep*.61c.

ἐξαναγιγνώσκω, *read through*, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.68, Cic.27, etc.

ἐξᾰναγκάζω, fut. -άσω S.*Ichn*.212:—*force* or *compel utterly*, τινὰ δρᾶν τι Id.*El*.620, cf. E.*Or*.1665, etc.: with the inf. omitted, S.*OC*603, Ar.*Av*.377:—Pass., ὑπὸ τοῦ λόγου Hdt.2.3.

2. *force out*, ἕδρην Hp.*Haem*.2.

3. *enforce*, τὸν ταγὸν .. ἐξξανακάδην *IG*9(2).257 (Thess., v B.C.).

II. *drive away*, τὴν ἀργίαν πληγαῖς X.*Mem*.2.1.16.

ἐξᾰναγκος, ον, *necessary*, ἐξάνανκα πραττέσθω *SEG*31.122 (Attica, ii A.D.).

ἐξαναγνωρίζω, gloss on ἐπαναγνῶναι, Hsch.

ἐξανάγω [ᾰγ], *bring out of* or *up from*, ἐ. τινὰ Ἅιδου μυχῶν E.*Heracl*.218:—Pass., *put out to sea, set sail*, of persons, Hdt.6.98, al., S.*Ph*.571, Th.2.25, etc.; of ships, Hdt.7.194: metaph., τῆς τῶν ψευσμάτων καὶ σοφισμάτων χώρας -αναχθησόμεθα Ph.1.517.

ἐξαναδείκνῡμι, *show forth, declare*, ἀρετὴν κρήνης .. ἐξανέδειξεν *IPE*2.37 (Panticapaeum).

ἐξαναδοσις, εως, ἡ, *eruption, scab*, Aq.Le.13.6, 18.

ἐξαναδύομαι, aor. 2 Act. ἐξανέδυν, *rise out of, emerge from*, as a diver from the water, c. gen., ἁλός, κύματος ἐξαναδύς, Od.4.405, 5.438; ἰλύος Them.*Or*.20.240c; ἀφ' ὕδατος Batr.133; γενέσεως ἐ. *arise from, emerge from*, Pl.*R*.525b.

2. *escape from*, c. gen., ἐξαναδύεσθαι φανερᾶς μάχης Plu.*Sert*.12: c. acc., Ἀΐδεω μέγα δῶμ' Thgn.1124; λόχον Orac.ap.Paus.4.12.4.

ἐξαναζέω, *boil up with*: c. acc. cogn., metaph., τοιόνδε .. ἐξαναζέσει χόλον *will let* such fury *boil forth*, A.*Pr*.372.

ἐξαναθλίβω [ῑ], *squeeze out, express*, *Placit*.2.13.2.

ἐξαναιρέω, *take out of*, πυρός *h.Cer*.254, cf. A.R.3.867:—Med., ἦ καί σφ' Ἀθάνα γῆθεν ἐξανείλετο*;* E.*Ion*269.

ἐξαναισθητέω, *to be utterly without feeling*, Porph.*Abst*.1.39 codd.

ἐξανακᾰλύπτομαι, Med., *uncover onself*, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.3.

ἐξανακολυμβάω, *rise again after diving*, Arist.*HA*591[a]27.

ἐξανακρούομαι, Med., *retreat from* a place *by backing water*, τῇσι λοιπῇσι [νησοί] .. ἐξανακρουσάμενοι Hdt.6.115.

ἐξανακτίζω, *rebuild*, πόλιν Tz.*H*.13.7.

ἐξαναλαμβάνω, cited in error from Th. by *AB*93.

ἐξανᾱλίσκω, pf. Pass. ἐξανήλωμαι Hp.*Nat.Puer*.30, but -ανάλωμαι Pl.Com.175:—*spend entirely*, τὰ πλεῖστα τῶν ἰδίων ἐ. Plu.*Pomp*.20:—Pass., τὰ ἀλλότρι' .. ἐξανάλωται Pl.Com. l.c.; τὰ παρ' ἐμοῦ ἐξανηλωμένα D.50.15.

2. *exhaust*, ἐξανήλωσεν ὁ ἥλιος [τὸ ὑγρόν] Thphr.*Vent*.15, etc.; ἐ. δύναμιν ἔν τινι Plu.*Cat.Mi*.20:—Pass., *to be used up, exhausted*, Arist.*GA*750ᵃ34; εἴς τι Hp.*Nat.Puer*. l.c.; διὰ τῆς καθάρσεως Sor.1.31; πόνος ἐξανηλώθη Babr.95.44.

3. *destroy utterly*, ἐξαναλῶσαι γένος A.*Ag*.678:—Pass., ἐξανήλωνται δ' οἵ τ' ἴδιοι πάντες οἶκοι καὶ τὰ κοινὰ τῇ πόλει D.13.27, Aeschin.3.103.

ἐξανᾱλόω, = foreg., Max.Tyr.13.3:—Pass., Ph.2.511.

ἐξαναλύω, *set quite free*, ἄνδρα .. θανάτοιο δυσηχέος ἐξαναλῦσαι Il.16.442; Μοιρᾶν μίτον ἐ. *IG*14.1449.

II. *resolve into its elements*, *PMag.Par*.1.439.

ἐξανάλωσις [ᾱλ], εως, ἡ, *entire consumption*, τῆς δυνάμεως Plu.*Marc*.24.

ἐξανανεόομαι, Med., *renew*, συγγένειαν Str.9.4.2.

ἐξαναπάλλω, med. sync. aor. κορυφᾶς .. ἐξανέπαλτο *sprang up out of*, Ibyc.17.4 P.

ἐξαναπείθω, *win over*, θεούς Hermesian.7.8.

ἐξαναπληρόω, *supply, replace*, D.51.6:—Pass., *be renewed*, of the bark of trees, Thphr.*HP*3.17.1.

ἐξαναπνέω, *recover breath*, Pl.*Phdr*.254c, *Sph*.231c.

ἐξαναπτύσσω, *unfold, explain*, Tz.*H*.6.41.

ἐξανάπτω, *hang from* or *by*, τί τονος E.*IT*1351, cf. 1408:—Med., *attach to onself*, δύσκλειαν Id.*Or*.829 (lyr.).

II. *kindle*, πυρσὸν τοῖς νέοις *AP*5 *Prooem*. (Cephalas); σβεννυμένην φύσιν Plu.2.752a.

ἐξανᾰριθμέω, *reckon, number*, *IGRom*.4.661.3 (Pass., Acmonia).

ἐξαναρπάζω, *snatch away*, E.*Hel*.1565, *IA*75.

ἐξανασπάω, *tear away from*, ἐκ τῶν βάθρων Hdt.5.85; βάθρων E.*Ph*.1132: *tear up from*, [ἐλάτην] χθονός Id.*Ba*.1110.

ἐξαναστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *removal, expulsion*, Plb.2.21.9, al.

II. intr., *emigration*, τινῶν ἐκ τῆς οἰκείας Str.2.3.6.

2. *rising from bed to go to stool*, Hp.*Prog*.11; later simply, *going to stool*, Aret.*SD*2.9 (pl.), Sever.*Clyst*.pp.3, 34 D., etc.

b. *rising from bed in the morning*, Porph.*VP*40; ἐ. ὕπνου Gal.7.96.

3. ἡ ἐ. ἡ ἐκ νεκρῶν *resurrection* from the dead, Ep.Phil.3.11.

4. woman's *ornament*, *BGU*717.11 (ii A.D.).

ἐξαναστᾰτόομαι, = ἐξανίσταμαι, *PTeb*.2(*d*).16 (Poet. Alex.).

ἐξαναστέφω, strengthd. for ἀναστέφω, E.*Ba*.1055.

ἐξαναστημα, ατος, τό, *erection*, Eust.1719.39 (pl.).

ἐξαναστησείω, *want to get up again*, ἰλυσπώμενον δὲ αὐτὸν ἔτι καὶ ἐξαναστησείοντα Agath.3.4.6 K.

ἐξαναστράπτω, *lighten*, [Emp.]*Sphaer*.66.

ἐξαναστρέφω, *turn upside down*, μακέλλῃ Ζηνὸς ἐξαναστραφῇ S.*Fr*.727: c. gen. loci, *hurl headlong from* .., δαιμόνων ἱδρύματα .. ἐξανέστραπται βάθρων A.*Pers*.812.

ἐξαναστροφή, ἡ, *turning upside-down, total change*, Sch.Hes.*Th*.253b (p.52.7 G.).

ἐξανατέλλω, *cause to spring up from*, ποίην χθονός A.R.4.1423: metaph., θόρυβον ἐκ κεφαλῆς Telecl.44.

b. *cause to arise, bring into view*, νῦν δὲ Τιμόθεος μέτροις ῥυθμοῖς τ(ε) ἑνδεκακρουμάτοις κίθαριν ἐξανατέλλει Tim.*Pers*.231 P.

2. intr., *spring up from*, χθονός Emp.62.4; ἀφ' αἵματος Mosch.2.58.

ἐξανατρέφω, *bring up, rear*, πε͂δα τὸν κοινὸν ἐξαναθρέψας epigr. in *SEG*26.645 (Thessaly, *c*.A.D. 400).

ἐξαναφαίνω, *bring up and show*, Orph.*A*.1357 (tm.), Man.2.153.

2. *give birth again to*, of a mother, *CEG*605.1 (Piraeus, iv B.C.).

ἐξαναφανδόν, Adv. *openly*, ἐρέω δέ τοι ἐ. Od.20.48.

ἐξαναφέρω, *bear up*, of buoyant sea-water, Arist.*Fr*.217.

2. ἐ. λόγχης τύπον *exhibit* the form of a spear, Plu.2.563a.

II. intr., *weather the storm*, Id.*Pyrrh*.15: metaph., ἐν νοσήματι κατειλημμένος ἐ. Id.2.147c; πρὸς τὴν ἀδηλότητα Id.*Oth*.9: abs., ἐ. καὶ διωθεῖσθαι τὸ πάθος Id.2.446b, cf. 541a, 550c.

2. *rise in the scale*, ἐπὶ ζυγοῦ πρὸς τὰ βελτίονα ib. 469b.

ἐξαναφορά, ἡ, *recovery*, Phld.*D*.3.*Fr*.43.

ἐξαναφύομαι, aor. 2 ἐξανέφυν, *grow up from*, γαίης Orph.*Fr*.285.36.

ἐξαναχωρέω, *go out of the way, withdraw, retreat*, ἐπὶ τὸν ποταμόν, πρὸς τὸ ὄρος, Hdt.1.207, 5.101, cf. Ph.1.229, al.; ἀπὸ τῶν φορτίων Hdt.4.196; of a plant, [γῆς] συνημερουμένης ἐ. Thphr.*HP*6.3.3.

II. c. acc., ἐξανεχώρει τὰ εἰρημένα *sought to back out of* his words, Th.4.28.

ἐξαναψήχω, *corrode*, interpol. in Stob.*Flor*.38.53 Meineke.

ἐξανδήρισον· ἐκπέρασον, Hsch.

ἐξανδρᾰποδίζω, *reduce to utter slavery*, Ἀθήνας Hdt.6.94, cf. X.*HG*2.1.15:—mostly in Med. **-ίζομαι,** τοὺς Τεγεήτας Hdt.1.66, cf. And.4.22, X.*HG*2.2.16, etc.; τῶν τεθνεώτων ἐ. τοὺς βίους *confiscate* the substance of the deceased, Plb.32.5.11.—The Att. fut. ἐξανδραποδιοῦμαι, Ion. -ιεῦμαι, which is mostly trans. (as in Hdt.1.66), takes a pass. sense in Id.6.9: so aor. 1 ἐξηνδραποδίσθην ib. 108, D.50.4: pf. part. ἐξηνδραποδισμένος Plu.*Ant*.3, Luc.*Cal*.19.

ἐξανδρᾰποδισις, εως, ἡ, *selling into slavery*, Hdt.3.140.

ἐξανδρᾰποδισμός, ὁ, = foreg., Plb.6.49.1.

ἐξανδρᾰποδιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *enslaver, kidnapper*, *Gloss*.

ἐξανδρόομαι, *come to man's years*, ἐξανδρωμένος Hdt.2.63, cf. Antipho Soph.61; ἐξανδρούμενος E.*Ph*.32, Ar.*Eq*.1241.

II. λόχος δ' ὀδόντων ὄφεος ἐξηνδρωμένος the host *having grown to men* from teeth, E.*Supp*.703.

III. ἐξηνδρωμένον· ὀρθιάζοντα, Hsch.

ἔξανδρος, *bereaved of a husband*, Hsch. s.v. χήρωσε.

ἐξανεγείρω, *raise* a cry, Aq.Is.15.5.

ἐξανειμι, *go forth from*, Ἑλλάδος A.R.2.459; αἴγλη ὕδατος ἐξανιοῦσα *being reflected from* .., Id.3.757; ἐ. οὐρανοῦ *go up* the sky, of stars, Theoc.22.8 codd.

II. *come back from*, ἄγρης *h.Pan*.15.

ἐξᾰνεμίζω, strengthd. for ἀνεμίζω, Sch.Il.20.440.

ἐξᾰνεμόω, *blow out with wind, inflate*:—Pass., *to be inflated*, Hp.*Mul*.1.34; *to be impregnated by the wind*, of mares, Arist.*HA*572[a]13, cf. Ael.*NA*4.6: metaph., Ἥρα ἐξηνέμωσε τἄμ' Ἀλεξάνδρῳ λέχη E.*Hel*.32:—Pass., ἐξηνεμώθην μωρίᾳ I *was puffed up*, Id.*Andr*.938, cf. Ph.1.698.

II. Pass., of corn, *to be parched by wind, 'wind-bitten'*, Thphr.*HP*8.10.3.

2. of hair, *float in the wind*, Apollod.1.6.3.

III. metaph., *excite*, εἰς δρόμον ἐ. τινά Ael.*NA*13.11:—Pass., τὴν διάνοιαν ἐξηνεμώθη ib. 15.29.

ἐξανερευνάω, *search*, τὴν πήραν Tz.*H*.5.83.

ἐξανέρχομαι, *come forth from*, γῆς ἐξανελθών E.*Tr*.753.

ἐξανερωτάω, *inquire*, Tz.*H*.6.596.

ἐξανέσασα· ἐπιστρέψασα, Hsch.

ἐξανευρίσκω, *invent*, S.*Ph*.991; *discover*, Plu.*Sol*.20, Arat.22.

ἐξανέχω, *hold up from*: mostly intr., *jut out from, stand up upon*, ἀγκὼν ἐ. γαίης A.R.2.370; στήλη ἐ. τύμβου Theoc.22.207, Ar.*Nu*.1373.

II. Med. (impf. and aor. 2 with double augm. ἐξηνειχόμην, ἐξηνεσχόμην, cf. ἀνέχω), *bear up against, endure, suffer*, with part., οὗ λόγων ἄλγιστ' ἂν ἐξανασχοίμην κλύων S.*OC*1174, cf. *Ph*.1355, E.*Alc*.952; οὐ γὰρ ἐξηνέσχετο ἰδών Ar.*Pax*702; ταῦτα παῖδας ἐξανέξεται πάσχοντας*;* E.*Med*.74, cf. *Andr*.201; ταῦτα δόξανθ' .. ἐξηνέσχετο that these things should be decreed, Id.*Heracl*.967.

ἐξᾰνέψιοι, οἱ, *children of* ἀνεψιοί, *second cousins*, Plb.6.11[a].4, Ar.Byz. post Hdn.*Epim*.286, Hsch.: fem., ἐξανέψιαι Men.1010 (*children of* ἀνεψιαδοῖ (-δαῖ) Poll.3.29, wrongly): sg., ἐξανέψιος *Inscr.Mus.Alex*.72.16, *POxy*.270.4 (i A.D.), 502.14 (ii A.D.): proparox., Trypho ap.Ammon.*Diff*.p.53 V.

ἐξανηλίσκω, -ωσις, later forms for ἐξανᾱλ-, *PSI*4.400 (iii B.C.), 6.604 (iii B.C.).

ἐξανήσας· ἐξαντήσας, Hsch. (leg. ἐξαμήσας· ἐξαντλήσας).

ἐξανθέω, *put out flowers*, γῆ ἐξανθοῦσα X.*Cyn*.5.5; *bloom*, of flowers, Thphr.*HP*4.7.2; of the growth of hair, ἐ. ἡ τῆς ἥβης τρίχωσις Arist.*GA*728[b]27: c. acc. cogn., ἐ. ποικίλα *put forth* varied *flowers*, Luc.*Pisc*.6; ἐ. φλόγα, σφῆκας, Plu.*Alex*.35, *Cleom*.9; μέλι Alciphr.3.23.

2. metaph., *burst forth from* the surface, like an efflorescence, ὡς αἱματηρὸν πέλαγος (v.l. πέλανον) ἐξανθεῖν ἁλός E.*IT*300; ὕβρις γὰρ ἐξανθοῦσ' ἐκάρπωσε στάχυν ἄτης *bursting into flower, breaking out*, A.*Pers*.821; ἐκ ταύτης τῆς ὑπολήψεως ἐξήνθησεν ἡ δόξα Arist.*Metaph*.1010[a]10; κακίαι Plu.*Thes*.6.

3. of ulcers, etc., *break out*, Hp.*de Arte*9; ἐ. λεύκη Arist.*Col*.797[b]15; ὡς φλυκταίνας -ῆσαι *IG*4.955.25 (Epid.); also of the skin, τὸ ἔξωθεν σῶμα .. φλυκταίναις καὶ ἕλκεσιν ἐξηνθηκός *breaking out* with boils and ulcers, Th.2.49, cf. Luc.*DMort*.20.4; τὸ ἔδαφος σκόλοψι ἐξηνθήκει Luc.*VH*2.30; also πλῆθος μυῶν ἐξανθῆσαν Str.13.1.48.

II. *to be past its bloom, lose its bloom*, of colour, Plu.2.287d; of wine, perh. *lose its bouquet*, ib. 692c; ἐξηνθηκυῖα ἐλαία, i.e. when the flower has dropped and the fruit is forming, Dsc.3.125.

2. metaph., *degenerate, run wild*, πέφυκεν ἀνδρεία .. κατὰ μὲν ἀρχὰς ἀκμάζειν ῥώμῃ, τελευτῶσα δὲ ἐξανθεῖν .. μανίαις Pl.*Plt*.310d; τὸν ἐγγύτατα χρόνον ἀεὶ τῆς ἀφέσεως κάλλιστα πάντα διάγει .. τελευτῶντος δὲ ἐξανθεῖ τοῦ χρόνου (sc. ὁ κόσμος) ib. 273d.

ἐξανθημα, ατος, τό, *efflorescence, eruption, pustule*, Hp.*Aph*.6.9, *Epid*.1.9, cf. Arist.*HA*518[a]12, Ph.2.225: metaph., [πάθη] χρηστῆς φύσεως οἷον ἐ. Plu.2.528d.

II. ἀκάνθης ἐξανθήματα *thistledown*, Hsch. s.v. γήρεια.

ἐξανθησις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., Hp.*Aph*.3.20, Ph.2.101, Archig.ap.Gal.12.468; *growth of young hair*, Sch.A.R.1.972, etc.

II. *fading*, ὥσπερ ἐ. τις τῆς προϋπαρχούσης ὀσμῆς Thphr.*CP*6.15.2 codd.

ἐξανθίζω, *deck as with flowers, paint in various colours*, γυναῖκες .. αἳ καθήμεθ' ἐξηνθισμέναι Ar.*Lys*.43; ἄνωθεν ἐξηνθισμένον, of a fish, Philem.79.6; παντοίᾳ κομμωτικῇ .. ἐξηνθισμένη Hld.7.19; ἐλέφας φοίνικι -ισμένος Max.Tyr.40.2.

II. Med., *gather flowers*, Plu.2.661f.

ἐξανθισμα, ατος, τό, f.l. for ἐξάνθημα, Hp.*Coac*.435.

ἐξανθισμός, ὁ, = ἐξάνθημα, v.l. in Dsc.2.82.3.

ἐξανθρᾰκόω, *burn to ashes*, Ion Trag.28.

ἐξανθρωπίζω, *humanize, bring down to men*, τὰ θεῖα Plu.2.360a; φιλοσοφίαν, of Socrates, ib. 582b.

II. [πνεύμασι καὶ χυμοῖσι] χρῆται (sc. the new-born child) ἧσσον -ισμένοισι less *humanized* (than those enjoyed by the foetus), Hp.*Oct*.12.

ἐξανθρωπος, ον, *unsociable*, of epileptics, Aret.*SD*1.4.

II. ἐ. ἡ συμφορή it (epilepsy) is an *inhuman* calamity, Id.*SA*1.6.

ἐξανίημι, poet. impf. ἐξανίεσκον A.R.4.622: fut. ἐξανήσω, also -ήσομαι E.*Andr*.718: pf. part. Pass. -ειμένος Orib.46.19.20:—*send forth, let loose*, εὔπρηστον ἀϋτμὴν ἐξανῖεῖσαι Il.18.471; [ὀδμήν] A.R.l.c.; ἐξανῆκε γᾶ ὄψιν E.*Ph*.670 (lyr.); κρήνην ἐξανῆκ' οἴνου θεός Id.*Ba*.707; ἐ. αἷμα *make* it *spout forth*, Id.*IT*1460; [ῥόον] Call.*Del*.207; ἐξανέηκεν ἄναξ .. πηγήν epigr. in *Didyma*159 iii 7 (iii A.D.), ἀρὰς σφῷν ἐξανῆκα I *have sent forth* curses against you, S.*OC*1375.

b. c. gen., *send forth from*, τίς σε πολιᾶς ἐξανῆκεν γαστρός*;* Pi.*P*.4.99; θύρσους ἐξανῖεῖσαι χερῶν E.*Ba*.762; νάματ' ὅσσων μηκέτ' ἐξανίετε Id.*HF*625.

2. *let go*, Id.*IA*372; τὴν ἀρετὴν ἐ. *relax, slacken*, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.11:—Pass., *to be set free from*, πόνων Hp.*Nat.Hom*.12: abs., Ph.2.371.

3. *loosen, undo*, στροφίδας E.*Andr*.718:—Pass., Plu.2.788b.

4. *dilute*, Heras ap.Gal.13.795:—Pass., pf. part. -ειμένος Orib. l.c.

II. intr., *slacken, relax*, Hp.*Nat.Hom*.7; ἀνίκ' ἐξανείῃ .. ἄτα (Herm. for ἐξανίησι) S.*Ph*.705: c. gen., ὀργῆς ἐξανεὶς κακῆς E.*Hipp*.900.

2. *burst forth from*, γῆς, of a river, A.R.4.293: abs., of seed, *spring up*, Arist.*Mir*.833[b]2.

ἐξανῐμάω, *draw up*, ποτόν Ph.1.296.

ἐξανιστάνω, = sq., *drive out of one's senses*, Dsc.4.73.

ἐξανίστημι:

I. causal in pres., impf., fut., and aor. 1:

1. *raise up*, τοῦς θανόντας S.*El*.940; *make* one *rise from his seat*, Pl.*Prt*.310a; *bid* one *rise* from suppliant posture, ἐγώ σ᾽ ἕδρας ἐκ τῆσδε .. ἐξαναστήσω E.*Andr*.263, cf. 267; ἐ. τὴν ἐνέδραν *order* the men in ambush *to rise*, X.*HG*4.8.37.

2. *make* a tribe *emigrate, remove* or *expel*, ἐ. τινὰς ἐκ τῶν νήσων, ἐξ ἠθέων, etc., Hdt.1.171, 5.14, etc.; ἄνδρας δόμων S.*Ant*.297; ἐ. πόλεως *bid* one *depart from* .., Id.*OC*47; simply ἐ. τινάς Hdt.6.127, Th.4.98, etc. (v. infr. II. 2).

b. *challenge* a juror, *PHal*.9.5 (iii B.C.), *PGurob*2.10 (iii B.C.), etc.

3. *depopulate, destroy*, πόλιν Hdt.1.155, al.; Ἰλίου ποτ᾽ ἐξαναστήσας βάθρα E.*Supp*.1198; Ἑλλάδα Id.*Tr*.926.

4. ἐ. θηρία *rouse* them *from their lair*, X.*Cyr*.2.4.20.

5. τουτὶ ἐ., *erigere penem*, E.*Cyc*.169.

II. intr. in Pass., with aor. 2, pf. and plpf. Act.:

1. *stand up from one's seat*, Hdt.3.142; ἐκ τοῦ θρόνου Id.5.72, cf. Pl.*Ly*.211a; θάκων X.*Hier*.7.7; ὁδῶν τινί, in courtesy, Id.*Smp*.4.31; *rise* to speak, S.*Ph*.367; *rise* from ambush, λόχου E.*El*.217: without λόχου, Th.3.107; *rise* after dinner, Pl.*R*.328a, etc.; πρὸ μέθης Isoc.1.32; from bed, λέχους E.*El*.786; ἐξ εὐνῆς X.*Oec*.10.8; ἐξαναστῶμεν εἰς τὴν αὐλήν *let us rise and go* into .., Pl.*Prt*.311a; εἰς περίπατον X.*Smp*.9.1.

2. c. gen., *arise and depart from, emigrate from*, Λακεδαίμονος Pi.*P*.4.49, cf. E.*Andr*.380; ἐκ τῆς γῆς τῆσδε Hdt.4.115: abs., *break up, depart*, Th.7.49, etc.

3. *to be driven out* from one's home, *to be forced to emigrate*, ἐξ ἠθέων ὑπό τινος Hdt.1.15, cf. 56, al.; πρὸς δάμαρτος ἐξανίσταται θρόνων A.*Pr*.767.

4. of places, *to be depopulated*, ἐξαναστάσης πάσης Πελοποννήσου ὑπὸ Δωριέων Hdt.2.171; Τροίης ἐξανεστάθη βάθρα E.*Hel*.1652, cf. D.16.25.

5. *rise to go to stool*, Hp.*Epid*.1.26.δ´, etc.

6. *rise from the plain*, of a mountain, Plb.1.56.4.

b. so of ulcers, *rise*, Aret.*SD*2.13; of an excrescence, κέρχνος ἐ. S.*Fr*.279.

ἐξανίσχω, = ἐξανέχω, *rise*, of the sun, Eust.419.17.

ἐξανοίγω, *lay open*, μηχανὰς Σισύφου Ar.*Ach*.391; διάφραγμα D.S.1.33:—Pass., Str.16.1.10, Ath.Mech.36.9: pf. inf. ἐξανεῷχθαι *to be exposed*, of high ground, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.9.12.1.

ἐξανοιδέω, *swell up*, Arist.*Mete*.367[a]3.

ἐξάνοιξις, εως, ἡ, *opening*, Str.16.1.10.

ἐξανόμεναι· ἐκκενούμεναι, Hsch.

ἐξαντάω, v. ἐξαντῶν.

ἐξάντες· ἐξεναντίας, ὁτὲ δὲ τὸ ὑγιές, Hsch.

ἐξάντης, ες, of patients, *out of danger, healthy*, ἐ. γίνεται Hp.*Morb*.3.3, *Mul*.1.41; ἐξάντη ποιεῖν τινα Pl.*Phdr*.244e.

b. *harmless*, ἐξάντη φάσκοντες ποιήσειν (sc. μῆνιν Ἑκάτης) D.Chr.4.90.

2. c. gen., *free from*, κακοῦ Ael.*NA*3.5; νούσου Hp.*Morb*.1.14, cf. *Com.Adesp*.1279 (= *Trag.Adesp*.151); δειλίας Jul.*Or*.6.192b.

3. = ἐξεστηκώς, μαινόμενος, *EM*346.42.

ἐξαντίαι, Adv. = *opposite*, *SIG*306.12 (Tegea, iv B.C.).

ἐξάντιον, τό, Dim. of ἑξᾶς, Epich.10.

ἐξαντλέω, *drain* or *draw off*, Pl.*Lg*.736b, *PTeb*.123.6 (i B.C.), Aret.*SA*2.4:—Pass., Arist.*HA*570[a]8.

2. metaph., *endure to the end, see out*, ἐκείνων μείζον᾽ ἐ. πόνον E.*Cyc*.10; τὸν αὐτὸν δαίμον᾽ ἐ. ἐμοί ib. 110; τὸν αὐτὸν ἐ. βίον Id.*Fr*.454; βίον οἰκτρὸν ἐ. Men.74; στρατῷ γόους E.*Supp*.838.

3. *empty out*, Hld.1.3; *squander*, [πλοῦτον] Luc.*Tim*.18, cf. 17 (Pass.); δύναμιν πόνοις Id.*Anach*.35, cf. Alciphr.1.21.

ἐξάντλημα, ατος, τό, *douche*, Aret.*CD*2.12 codd.

ἐξάντλησις, εως, ἡ, *douching*, Sor.1.99, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.30.6, *SB*10283.10 (ii B.C.).

ἐξαντλητέον, *one must douche*, ib. 13.19.

ἐξαντῶν· ἀντιάζων τῆς κόρρης καὶ τοῦ πώγωνος, οἷον ὑπογεν‹ε›ιάζων, Hsch. (with a second and less prob. expl.).

ἐξάνῠσις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *exaction in full*, *PMon*.7.26 (vi A.D.); *exaction*, τῶν δημοσίων Just.*Nov*.*App*.4.1, cf. *Cod.Just*.10.19.9 *Intr*.

ἐξάνύω, Att. **-ύτω** [ῠ], fut. -ύσω [ῠ] (v. infr.), but Ep. fut. -ύω Il.11.365: pf. inf. ἐξηνῡκέναι Critias16.14:—*accomplish, make effectual*, Θέτιδος δ᾽ ἐξήνυσε βουλάς Il.8.370; θεῶν θέσμι᾽ ἐξήνυσε S.*Aj*.712 (lyr.); ἔμελλες ἐξανύσειν κακὰν μοῖραν ib. 926 (lyr., -ύσσειν cod. Med.); τί μοι ἐξανύσεις χρέος; Id.*OT*156 (lyr.); πάθεα E.*Ion*1066 (lyr.); λειτουργίαν *POxy*.904.8 (v A.D.):—Med., *accomplish* or *finish for oneself*, κακῶν μῆχος E.*Andr*.536 (lyr.); τέκνοις τάφον Id.*Supp*.285 (dact.).

2. *finish, dispatch*, i.e. *kill*, ἦ θήν σ᾽ ἐξανύω (fut.) Il.11.365; κενταυροπληθῆ πόλεμον E.*HF*1273.

b. *conquer*, ἔθνη App.*Ill*.15.

3. of Time and Distance, *bring to an end, finish, accomplish*, βίοτον S.*Tr*.1022 (dact.); ἁμέραν τάνδε E.*Med*.649 (lyr.); δρόμον, ἴχνος, πόρον, Id.*Ph*.163 (lyr.), *Tr*.232 (lyr.), *IT*897 (anap.): abs. (like ἀνύω I. 6), *finish one's way to* a place, *arrive at* it, ἐς or ἐπὶ .., Hdt.6.139, 7.183: also c. acc. loci, ἐξανύσαι τὰν νεκρῶν πλάκα (Vauvill. for ἐκτανύσαι) S.*OC*1562; πόλον ἐξανύσας E.*Or*.1685 (anap.).

4. c. inf., *manage* to do, ἐ. κρατεῖν Id.*Hipp*.400.

5. Med., *obtain, borrow*, τι παρά τινος Id.*Ba*.131 (lyr.).

ἐξάνω· ἄνωθεν ἐξάγει, ἐξενέγκει, Hsch.

ἐξαξεστιαῖος, ον, = ἑξάξεστος, οἶνου ἐξαξεστιαῖα ἑβδομηκονταεννέα *PMich*. XIII674.5 (vi A.D.).

ἑξάξεστος, ον, *containing six* ξέσται, μέτρον Hero *Geom*.23.66, cf. *Gloss*., *PMich*. XIII667.17 (vi A.D.)

ἑξάούγκιον, τό, *six ounces*, ib.

ἑξαούγκιον, τό, *six-twelfths*, i.e. *one-half* (of an inheritance), Just.*Nov*.18.1; also -ούγγιον ib. 2 pr. 1.

ἐξαπᾰείρω, *carry away*, Philox.2.39.

ἐξαπαιολεῖσθαι· παραλογίζεσθαι, prob. in Hsch. (ἐξαποίνασθαι cod.).

ἐξαπαιτέω, strengthd. for ἀπαιτέω, dub. in Jul.*Mis*.349b (ἐξαπατῶσι codd.).

ἑξᾰπάλαστος [πᾰ], ον, *of six hands-breadth*, Hdt.1.50, 2.149 (v.l. -αιστος).

ἐξαπαλλάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *set free from, remove from*, τινὰ κακῶν E.*IA*1004; (sc. ἑαυτόνγ) ταλαίνης ζόης Id.*Hec*.1108:—Pass., *get rid of, escape from*, κακῶν ἐξαπαλλαχθείς Hdt.5.4; ἄλυπος ἄτης ἐξαπαλλαχθήσεται S.*El*.1002; τῶν εἰρημένων ἐξαπαλλαγῆναι *escape from* his own words, Th.4.28.

ἐξαπαντάω, *meet*, v.l. in X.*Cyr*.3.3.24.

ἐξᾰπᾰτάω, Ep. iter. ἐξαπάτασκον Ar.*Pax*1070 (hexam.):—Pass., fut. -απατηθήσομαι Pl.*Grg*.499c; but -απατήσομαι in pass. sense, X.*An*.7.3.3:—*deceive* or *beguile, deceive thoroughly*, εἴ τινά που .. ἔτι ἔλπεται ἐξαπατήσειν Il.9.371, cf. Od.9.414, Pi.*O*.1.29, Hdt.1.153, Ar.*V*.901, etc.; ἐ. τινὰ φρένας Id.*Pax*1099 (hexam.); ἐ. καὶ φενακίζειν D.21.204; *seduce* a woman, Hdt.2.114: c. dupl. acc., ἐ. τινά τι *in* a thing, X.*Cyr*.3.1.19; also ἐ. ἐπὶ τοῖς ἰδίοις συμβολαίοις Isoc.10.7; περὶ σαυτὸν ποιεῖσθαὶ .. ἐφ' οἷς ἐξαπατᾷς ἔλεον surround yourself with compassion for your *swindling tricks*, D.21.196; ἐ. τινὰ ὡς .. *cheat* him *into believing* that .., X.*An*.5.7.6, cf. Pl.*Cra*.413d; ἐ. νόσον *beguile* or *assuage* it, Luc.*Nigr*.7:—Pass., ὡς ἐξαπατηθείς Hdt.9.94; ἐνόμιζον ἐξηπατῆσθαι Th.5.42; ᾔδει ὑπὸ τῆς μητρυιᾶς ἐξαπατωμένη Antipho 1.19; τὸ δεῖπνον ἐξαπατώμενος Ar.*V*.60; ἐ. ἀπάτην Plot.2.9.6:—Med. like Act., f.l. in Pl.*Cra*.439c.

ἐξαπάτερθεν· ἐκ τοῦ ἑτέρου, Hsch.

ἐξᾰπάτη [πᾰ], ἡ, *deceit*, Hes.*Th*.205 (pl.), Thgn.390 (pl.), X.*An*.7.1.25, App.*BC*5.22, D.20.98, 45.46.

ἐξᾰπάτημα, ατος, τό, gloss on φήλωμα, *EM*791.32.

ἐξᾰπάτησις, εως, ἡ, strengthd. for ἀπάτησις, Ath.9.387e.

ἐξᾰπᾰτητέον, *one must deceive*, Pl.*Cri*.49e.

ἐξᾰπᾰτητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *deceiver*, Hom.*Cercop*.

ἐξᾰπᾰτητής, οῦ, ὁ, = foreg., Ptol.*Tetr*.165.

ἐξᾰπᾰτητικός, ή, όν, *calculated to deceive*, τῶν πολεμίων X.*Eq.Mag*.4.12, S.E.*M*.2.93. Adv. -κῶς Poll.4.24.

ἐξᾰπᾰτύλλω, Com. Dim. of ἐξαπατάω, *cheat a little, humbug*, Ar.*Ach*.657, *Eq*.1144.

ἐξᾰπᾰφίσκω, Ep., = ἐξαπατάω, Hes.*Th*.537: aor. ἐξήπᾰφον Od.14.379; subj. ἐξαπάφω 23.79; part. ἐξαπαφών, -οῦσα, *h.Ap*.379, *h.Ven*.38, E.*Ion*704 (lyr.), Alex.Aet.3.19, etc.: Hom. also has 3 sg. aor. opt. Med. ἐξαπάφοιτο in act. sense, Il.9.376, 14.160: later aor. 1 ἐξαπάφησε *h.Ap*.376, Q.S.1.137, Opp.*H*.3.94.

ἑξάπεδος [ᾰ], ον, *six feet* long, Hdt.2.149, *IG*14.352.1.62 (Halaesa).

ἑξάπεζος, ον, *six-footed*, Lyc.176.

ἐξαπεῖδον, inf. ἐξαπιδεῖν: aor. without any pres. ἐξαφοράω in use, *observe from afar*, only in S.*OC*1648 (lyr.).

ἐξαπειλέω, *menace*, dub. in Chor. in *Rev.Phil*.1.71.

ἐξαπελαύνω, *drive away out of*, δόμων μ' ἐμῶν ἐ. *IG*12(5).564.3 (Carthaea).

ἑξᾰπέλεκυς, εως, ὁ, ἡ, *with six axes*, ἑ. ἀρχή, = Lat. *sexfascalis, of the praetor*, Plb.3.40.9; ἑ. ἡγεμών or simply ἑ. *a praetor*, Id.2.24.6, 3.40.11; στρατηγός ib. 106.6, D.S.31.42: pl., App.*Syr*.15.

ἐξαπελεύθερος, ὁ, *freedman*, *Syria*27.238 (iii A.D.); cf. ἐξαπελευθερόω.

ἐξαπελευθερόω, *manumit*, *POxy*.722.13, al. (Pass., i A.D.).

ἐξαπεύχομαι, strengthd. for ἀπεύχομαι, Tz.*H*.13.606.

ἐξαπηλιωτικός, ή, όν, *easterly*, *PFlor*.50.105 (iii A.D.).

ἐξαπηθέω, *strain off* from something, Nic.*Th*.707–8 (tm.).

ἑξάπηχυς [ᾰ], υ, *six cubits long*, Hdt.2.138, Hp.*Art*.72, X.*An*.5.4.12 codd.; ξύλα ἑξαπήχη *PCair.Zen*.112.6; cf. ἕξπηχυς.

ἐξάπῑνᾰ [ᾰπ], later form of ἐξαπίνης, LXXNu.4.20, Ev.Marc.9.8, *PGiss*.1.68.6 (ii A.D.), Procop.*Aed*.2.11.

ἐξάπῑναιος, proparox., or **-αῖος,** α, ον, or ος, ον, = ἐξαιφνίδιος, Hp.*Acut*.28, X.*Hier*.10.6, Plb.25.2.1, Call.*Jov*.50, Ruf.ap.Orib.6.38.25. Adv. -ως Hp.*Art*.43, Th.3.3, al.

ἐξάπῑνης, Dor. and Aeol. **-ας,** = ἐξαίφνης, Il.15.325, Alc.27, Pi.*P*.4.273, Hdt.1.74, 87, Hp.*Acut*.28, Epicur.*Nat*.14.8; never in Trag., sts. in Att., as Ar.*Pl*.336, 339, 815, Th.1.50, Nicol.Com.1.6:—with a Subst., ἔαρ ἐξαπίνας *sudden* spring, Theoc.9.34.

ἐξάπῑνον, dub.l. in Hp.*Aff*.4, for ἄπνουν or ἐξαίφνης.

ἑξαπλᾰσιάζω, *multiply by six*, in Pass., *Theol.Ar*.48, *EM*595.15.

ἑξαπλᾰσιεπίτρῐτος, ον, *six and one-third times as much*, Procl.*Hyp*.4.109.

ἑξαπλᾰσιος, α, ον, Ion. **-πλήσιος,** η, ον, *six times as large as*, τινός Hdt.4.81: abs., Plu.2.1020a, 1028f: neut. -πλάσιον κηροῦ *six times as much* wax, Orib.*Fr*.99.

ἑξαπλᾰσιων, ον, gen. ονος, = foreg., χρόνος Arist.*Mu*.399[a]10.

ἑξάπλεθρος, ον, *of six* πλέθρα, *six* πλέθρα *long*, Hdt.2.149.

ἑξάπλευρος, ον, *with six sides*, Plot.6.3.14.

ἑξαπλήσιος, v. ἑξαπλάσιος.

ἑξάπλησον, aor. imper. *multiply by six*, perh. irreg. for ἑξάπλωσον (ἑξαπλόω) *PCair*.10758 (vi A.D.).

ἑξαπλόος, όη, όον, *sixfold*, *GDI*5075.38 (Crete).

ἑξαπλόω, = ἑξαπλασιάζω, *multiply by six*, Paul.Al.*E*.1.

ἐξαπλόω, *unfold, roll out*, οὐρανὸν ὡς δέρριν ἐξαπλῶσαι Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.17; ἐ. τὴν χεῖρα S.E.*M*.2.7: metaph., πᾶσαν τὴν ἔννοιαν εἰς τὰ πάντα Dam.*Pr*.1:—Pass., *to be unfolded, spread out*, ὕπτιος ἐξήπλωτο νεκρὸν δέμας Batr.106; ἀϊδιότης -ωθεῖσα κατὰ τὴν χρονικὴν παράτασιν *unrolled* successively, Procl.*Inst*.55.

2. *unfold, explain*, ἀμφιβόλους λέξεις Ph.1.302:—Pass., Demetr.*Eloc*.254, S.E.*M*.7.233.

3. Medic., *open out* a fistula, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.23.50 (Pass.).

ἐξαπλωσις, εως, ἡ, *unfolding*, δακτύλων S.E.*M*.2.7; τῶν ὑμένων εἰς πλάτος Aret.*SA*1.8; opp. πίλησις, Ph.1.385 (pl.).

2. *opening out*, of roots, Archig.ap.Orib.8.2.12.

II. *explanation*, Erot.*Prooem*.

III. *expansion* or *paraphrase* of an expression, S.E.*M*.7.51.

b. Math., *expansion*, εἰς μονάδας Nicom.*Ar*.2.10.

ἐξαπλωτέον, *one must explain*, Gal.18(2).669.

ἐξαποβαίνω, *step out of*, νηός Od.12.306; νηὸς χέρσονδε A.R.3.199, etc.

ἑξαποδία, ἡ, *hexapody, hexameter*, Anon.*in Rh*.190.31.

ἐξαποδύνω, *put off*, ειματα Od.5.372.

ἐξαποίνασθαι, v. ἐξαπαιολεῖσθαι.

Ἑξάπολις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *league of six cities*, of the Asiatic Dorians, Hdt.1.144, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.385, of Greek cities on the Euxine, *IGRom*.1.634.3, al.; in Cyrenaica, *SEG*20.727.3 (ii A.D.).

ἐξαπόλλῡμι (-ύων prob. cj. in A.*Ch*.837 (lyr.)), *destroy utterly*, A. l.c., S.*El*.588, E.*Heracl*.950, Thphr.*HP*8.7.2, etc.

II. Pass., with pf. 2 ἐξαπόλωλα: aor. 2 ἐξαπωλόμην:—*perish utterly out of*, c. gen., Ἰλίου ἐξαπολοίατ' Il.6.60; ἐξαπόλωλε δόμων κειμήλια 18.290; ἠέλιος δὲ οὐρανοῦ ἐξαπόλωλε Od.20.357; σπέρμα πάσης ἐξαπόλλυται χθονός A.*Ag*.528: abs., *perish utterly*, Hdt.4.173, S.*Fr*.236, Emp.12.2.

ἐξαπολογία, ἡ, title of three speeches of Antipho , *second defence*, *rejoinder* (nisi scribendum ἐξ ἀπολογίας: cf. ἐκκατηγορία).

ἐξαπονέομαι, *return out of*, Il.16.252, 20.212 (or ἐξ ἀ.).

ἐξαπονίζω, *wash thoroughly*, πόδας Od.19.387.

ἐξαποξύνω, *sharpen well*, E.*Cyc*.456 (s.v.l.).

ἐξαποπᾰτέω, strengthd. for ἀποπατέω, Hp.*Morb*.4.43.

ἐξαποπειρῆσθαι· πειρᾶσθαι, Hsch. (ἐξαπειρῆσθαι cod.).

ἐξαποπέμπω, *send quite away*, Tz.*H*.3.887.

ἐξαποπνέω, *breathe quite away*, τὸν βίον ib. 364, 6.185.

ἐξαποπτύω, *spit quite out*, ib. 7.

ἐξαπορέω, strengthd. for ἀπορέω, to be in *great doubt* or *difficulty*, Plb.4.34.1; τοῖς πράγμασι Arist.*Ath*.23.1:—Med., ἀπορούμενοι, ἀλλ' οὐκ ἐ. 2Ep.Cor.4.8: so in aor. Pass. ἐξηπορήθην LXXPs.87(88).15, D.S.24.1, Plu.*Alc*.5; ἐξαπορηθῆναι ἀργυρίου *to be without* money, D.H.7.18; τῶν κοινῶν ἐξηπορημένων *SIG*495.12 (Olbia, iii B.C.), cf. *PEleph*.2.10 (iii B.C.).

ἐξαποσταλτέος, α, ον, *to be dispatched*, *Gloss*.

ἐξαποστέλλω, fut. -στελῶ LXX4Ki.8.12: pf. ἐξαπέσταλκα Attal. (v. infr.):—*dispatch*, πρεσβευτάς Plb.3.11.1; στρατηγόν D.S.19.102; θεωρούς *SIG*629.8 (Delph., ii B.C.); βιβλίον τινί Attal.ap.Hipparch.1.3.3:—Pass., *to be dispatched*, Philipp.ap.D.18.77, *OGI*90.20 (Rosetta, ii B.C.); ὑπό τινων *Vit.Philonid*.p.7 C.; ἐξαπεσταλμένοι μάχεσθαι Aristeas13; also ἡμῶν ὁ λόγος -εστάλη Act.Ap.13.26.

2. *send forth*, [δαίμων] -στέλλων ὕδατα καὶ ἀνέμους *Sammelb*.4324.16.

3. of prisoners, *send* before a tribunal, ἐ. τινὰ δέσμιον πρός τινας *PTeb*.22.18 (ii B.C.), etc.:—Pass., *PTaur*.1 iii 13 (ii B.C.).

II. *send away*, *dismiss*, e.g. a prisoner, Plb.4.84.3; ἐ. τινὰ κενόν *send away* empty-handed, Ev.Luc.1.53; *divorce* a wife, LXXDe.24.4; *expel*, ἐκ τοῦ παραδείσου ib.Ge.3.23.

III. *discharge* a projectile, Hero *Bel*.81.4 (Pass.).

IV. *destroy*, ὀχυρώματα ἐν πυρί LXX4Ki.8.12.

V. *emit*, *display*, φαντασίαν Procl.*Hyp*.5.72.

ἐξαποστολή, ἡ, *sending away*, *IG*2.985 *A* 1 (ii B.C.), Plb.1.66.2, LXX3Ma.4.4; ἐ. θανάτου Ph.1.233: pl., Plb.9.5.5.

II. *discharge* of an engine or projectile, Ph.*Bel*.53.46, Hero *Bel*.79.4, 110.10.

ἐξαποστολος, ὁ, = πρεσβευτής, *PAmh*.2.138.10 (iv A.D.).

ἐξαποτίνω [ῑ], *satisfy in full*, Ἐρινύας ἐξαποτίνοις Il.21.412.

ἑξάπους [ᾰ], ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, *six-footed*, Arist.*PA*683[b]2.

II. = ἑξάπεδος, Luc.*Sat*.17; κολοσσός Plu.*Luc*.37; λίθος *Milet*.7.57 (Didyma).

2. of metre, *of six feet*, D.H.*Comp*.4. Cf. ἕξπους.

ἐξαποφαίνω, strengthd. for ἀποφαίνω, Luc.*Hes*.1.

ἐξαποφθείρω, *destroy utterly*, A.*Pers*.464, S.*Tr*.713.

ἐξαποχέω, in Pass., *pour forth from*, Tz.*H*.3.327.

ἑξάπρυμνος, ον, *with six sterns*, i.e. *ships*, Lyc.1347.

ἑξάπτερος, *six-winged*, Theognost.*Can*.89.

ἑξάπτέρῠγος, ον, *six-winged*, *Gloss*., *Orac.Tiburt*.44

ἐξαπτίς, ἡ, *cloak*, *Gloss*.

ἑξάπτῠχος, ον, *with six folds*, Sch.Il.12.295, Hsch. s.v. ἑξήλατον.

ἐξάπτω, *fasten from* or (as we say) *to*, πεῖσμα νεὸς .. κίονος ἐξάψας μεγάλης *having fastened* it *to* a pillar, Od.22.466, cf. Il.24.51; ἐ. τι χροός E.*Tr*.1220; τὴν πόλιν τοῦ Πειραιῶς Plu.*Them*.19; ἐ. τι ἔκ τινος Hdt.4.64; ἀπό τινος X.*Cyn*.10.7; also ἐ. ἐκ τοῦ νηοῦ σχοινίον ἐς τὸ τεῖχος Hdt.1.26; ἐξάψας διὰ τῆς θυρίδος τὸ καλῴδιον Ar.*V*.379:—Pass., περὶ τὴν κεφαλὴν ἐξῆμμαι πηνίκην τινά I *have* a wig *fastened* on my head, Id.*Fr*.898 (s.v.l.).

2. metaph., ἐ. στόματος λιτάς *let* prayers *fall from* one's mouth, E.*Or*.383; τῆς τύχης ἐ. τὰ πραττόμενα *consider* actions *as dependent upon* chance, Plu.*Sull*.6; ἐ. τὴν διαδοχὴν τῶν ἀξίων λόγου *continue* the narrative, D.L.8.50; ἐξαμμένος ἐκ σώματος *dependent on* it, Ti.Locr.102e.

3. ἐ. τινί τι *place upon*, ἱκετηρίαν γόνασιν E.*IA*1216; κόσμον νεκρῷ Id.*Tr*.1208; ἐ. βρόχον ἀμφὶ δειρήν Id.Ion.1065 (lyr.).

II. Med., *hang by*, *cling to*, πάντες ἐξάπτεσθε all *hang on*, Il.8.20; ἐ. τῆς οὐραγίας, τῆς πορείας, *hang on* the enemy's rear, *on* his line of march, Plb.4.11.6, 3.51.2; τῶν πολεμίων, τῆς μάχης, D.S.11.17, 13.10; τῶν Ἑλληνικῶν ἐ. *attend to* .., Plu.*Them*.31; τοῦ πολέμου D.H.6.25; *cling to* an authority, Plu.2.1111f.

2. *hang* a thing *to oneself*, *carry* it *suspended about one*, *wear*, κώδωνας D.25.90; πέπλους χροός E.*Hel*.1186; σφραγίδια Ar.*Th*.428; also ἐ. ναῦς *fasten* them *to one's own ship, take in tow*, D.S.14.74; ἐ. τοῦς ἐραστάς *have* them *hanging about one*, Philostr.*VA*8.7.6, cf. Luc.*Am*.11.

B. Act. also, *set fire to*, [ὕλαν] Ti.Locr.97e, cf. Thphr.*HP*9.8.6, App.*Hisp*.5.

II. *kindle*, *inflame*, πόλεμον Ael.*NA*12.35; πυρετόν Gal.6.240; of love, Chor. in *Rh.Mus*.49.495; νόσημα *aggravate*, Id. in *Hermes*17.234:—Pass., πῦρ ἐ. ἐκ λίθων Arist.*PA*655[a]15; ὑπὸ φιλοσοφίας ὥσπερ πυρός *to be inflamed* by .., Pl.*Ep*.340b; αὖθις οὐκ -ονται they *are* not *rekindled* (like Heraclitus' sun), Id.*R*.498b; ὑπ' ὀργῆς ἐξαφθέντες D.H.5.38; πόλεμος ἐξήφθη Str.9.3.8; ψυχαὶ -ονται *are turned to flame*, M.Ant.4.21.

ἑξάπτωτος, ον, (πτῶσις) *with six cases*, Prisc.*Inst*.5.77.

ἑξάπῠλα, τά, a gate at Syracuse, Plb.8.3.6, D.S.14.18, Plu.*Marc*.18.

ἐξαπωθέω, *thrust away*, E.*Rh*.811.

ἐξάπωλος [ᾰ], ον, *with six colts* or *horses*, ἅρμα Hdn.5.6.7.

ἐξάραγμα [ᾰρ], ατος, τό, = σύντριμμα, Hp.ap.Gal.19.98.

ἐξαραιόω, -ωσις, strengthd. for ἀραι-όω, -ωσις, Aret.*CA*2.6, *SA*2.2.

ἐξαραιρημένος, ἐξαραίρηται, v. ἐξαιρέω.

ἐξᾰράομαι, *utter curses*, ἐκ δ' ἀρὰς ἠρᾶτο S.*Ant*.427.

ἐξᾰράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *dash out*, ἐκ δέ οἱ ἱστὸν ἄραξε Od.12.422; ἐ. λίθῳ ὀδόντας Semon.7.17; ἐ. αὐθαδίαν τινός *knock* his self-will *out* of him, Ar.*Th*.704; *shatter*, τὴν ῥῖνα Hippon60; τὴν κιγκλίδα Ar.*Eq*.641; πεφραγμένην ἔξοδον Ael.*NA*15.16; in cookery, *beat up*, Ruf.ap.Orib.4.2.6.

II. c. acc. pers., ἐ. τινὰ κακοῖς καἰσχροῖσι *assail* him *furiously* with abuse, Ar.*Nu*.1373.

ἐξαργέω, *to be quite torpid*, ἐξηργηκώς Arist.*EN*1099ᵃ2; τὴν δύναμιν ἐξηργηκέναι Id.*Pol*.1312ᵃ13.

II. Pass., *to be quite neglected*, ἔργα δρώμεν', οὐκέτ' ἐξαργούμενα S.*Ph*.556; [γῆ] ἐξαργηθεῖσα Plu.2.2e.

ἐξάργματα, τά, (ἐξάρχομαι) *the first pieces cut from the victim's flesh*, = μασχαλίσματα, A.R.4.477.

ἐξαργῠρίζω, *turn into money*, v.l. for ἐξαργυρόω in Th.8.81; ἐ. τὴν οὐσίαν D.5.8, cf. Mitteis *Chr*.88 iv 23 (ii A.D.):—Med., ἐξαργυρίσασθαι τὸν οἶκον Is.5.43, cf. D.S.22.1, Plu.2.850d.

II. ἐξαργυρίζεσθαί τινα *plunder* him, Plb.32.6.1.

ἐξαργῠρισμός, ὁ, = Lat. *adaeratio*, *conversion of payment in kind into money payment*, *PFlor*.95.9, *Cod.Just*.12.37.19.3, etc.

όω, *turn into money*, τὰ ἡμίσεα πάσης τῆς οὐσίης Hdt.6.86.α´, cf. Th.8.81.

ἐξάρδω, *water*, πεδία E.*Antiop*. B 58p.21 A.

ἐξᾶρεν· ἐκτός ἐστιν, Hsch.

ἐξάρεον, τό, *central area in a temple enclosure*, Jo.Mal.9.287 (v. *ZPE*43.140).

ἐξαρέσασθαι· διῶξαι, Id. (cf. eund. s.v. ἀραχθείς).

ἐξᾰρεσκεύομαι, v.l. for sq. (q.v.).

ἐξᾰρέσκομαι, *make oneself acceptable, make offerings*, τοῖς θεοῖς X.*Oec*.5.3, 19 (with v.l. -ευομένους, nisi leg. θεούς).

2. c. acc. pers., ἐξαρέσασθαί τινα δώροις *win* him *over* by gifts, D.60.25, cf. 26, Aeschin.3.116.

ἐξαρῆξαι· ἐκφορῆσαι, Hsch.

ἐξαρθρέω, *dislocate the joints of*, οἱ Ἀμαζόνες ἐ. τὸ ἄρσεν γένος τὸ ἑωυτῶν Hp.*Art*.53:—Pass., ἐξαρθρέεται τὰ τοιαῦτα ib. 58, cf. Gal.6.876.

II. intr., *to be dislocated*, ἐξαρθρήσαντα ὀστέα Hp.*Art*.29; *suffer from dislocations*, ib. 8, 53.

ἐξάρθρημα, ατος, τό, *dislocation*, ib. 58, Gal.6.876.

ἐξάρθρησις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., Hp.*Art*.53, Gal.6.876.

ἔξαρθρος, ον, (ἄρθρον) *dislocated*, LXX4Ma.9.13, Gal.6.10; τοῦ σκέλους ἔξαρθρος γενέσθαι J.*AJ*3.11.6.

II. *with distorted, clumsy joints*, Hp.*Art*.10; *loose-jointed*, Gal.1.178.

ἐξαρθρόω, *dislocate* LXX4Ma.10.5.

II. ἐξηρθρωμένος, = foreg. II, ἐπωμίδες Arist.*Phgn*.810ᵇ35.

ἐξάρθρωμα, ατος, τό, **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, = ἐξάρθρημα, -ησις, Gal.18(2).323.

ἐξαριθμέω, *enumerate, count*, τὸν στρατόν Hdt.7.59, 60, etc.; *reckon up*, τᾶν τὸ λυροῦν Phld.*Ir*.p.25 W.:—Pass., μυριάδες ἐξηριθμήθησαν Hdt.4.87.

II. *count out*, ἐ. χρήματα *pay in ready* money, D.27.58.

III. *recount*, κινδύνους Isoc.4.66:—later in Med., τὰ κατὰ μέρος D.H.5.72, cf. D.C.44.48: pf. Pass. in med. sense, Plb.9.2.1:—Pass., Arist.*Rh*.1410ᵇ2.

ἐξαρίθμησις, εως, ἡ, *numbering, enumeration*, J.*AJ*7.13.1, App.*BC*2.82, D.C.43.46, A.D.*Conj*.244.21, Plot.6.3.19, etc.; προβάτων *PLond*.2.376.7 (ii A.D.).

II. *reckoning up, recounting*, τῶν πεπραγμένων Plb.16.26.5.

ἐξαριθμοζῠγοκαμπανοτρῡτᾰνίζω, *count and weigh out with a steelyard*, (?) Jul.*Ep*.205 (s.v.l., ed. ἐξ ἀριθμοῦ ζυγῷ Καμπανῷ τρυτανίσας).

ἐξάριθμος [ᾰ], ον, *supernumerary*, τῆς τάξεως Ascl.*Tact*.2.9.

ἑξάριθμος [ᾰ], ον, *sixfold*, Pi.*O*.10(11).25, cf. Sch.

ἐξαρκέω,

I. of objects, *to be quite enough for, suffice for*, τινί Heraclit.114, S.*OC*6, 1116, Ph.459, etc.; ἔμοιγ' ἐ. ὃς ἂν μὴ κακὸς ᾖ Pl.*Prt*.346c; ὁ βίος μοι δοκεῖ τῷ μήκει τοῦ λόγου οὐκ ἐξαρκεῖν Id.*Phd*.108d; ἐ. εἴς τι Lys.19.55, 30.20; πρός τι Pl.*R*.526d, X.*Mem*.4.1.5: c. inf., υία μεσότης ἂν ἐξήρκει .. συνδεῖν Pl.*Ti*.32a: abs., *suffice*, μέτρια δ' ἐξαρκεῖν ἔφη E.*Supp*.866, cf. And.4.15; βραχὺς .. ἐξήρκει γόγος D.18.196.

2. impers., ἐξαρκεῖ *it is enough for, suffices for*, c. dat. pers., Pl.*Prt*.336c, al.: with inf. added, ἐ. ἡμῖν ἡσυχίην ἄγειν Hdt.7.161; ἐ. σώματι εἶναι σώματι Pl.*R*.341e; also ἐξαρκέσει σοι τύραννον γενέσθαι Id.*Alc*.2.141a; ἐξαρκέσει εἰπεῖν D.27.12; οὐκ ἐξαρκεῖ περὶ τούτου μόνον αὐτῷ ψεύσασθαι Lys.3.25. cf. Isoc.19.47: c. dat. pers. et part., ταῦτα ἔχουσιν οὐκ ἐξήρκεσεν αὐτοῖς D.47.52: abs., οὐκ ἂν ἐξαρκέσειεν Id.21.129; ἐξαρκεῖ *enough!* Pl.*Grg*.503a, *Hp.Ma*.302b; ὡς ἐξαρκέσαν, εἰ .. Is.6.13.

II. of the subject, *to be satisfied* or *content with*, κτεάτεσσι Pi.*O*.5.24; ἐ. διαίτῃ *to be strong enough* for it, Hp.*Aph*.1.9; πᾶσιν ἐ. *to be a match* for all, E.*Supp*.574: abs., ἐξαρκέσας ἦν Ζεύς Zeus was *strong enough*, ib. 511: c. part., τὸν νοῦν διδάσκαλον ἔχουσα ἐξήρκουν ἐμοί I *contented myself, was satisfied* with having, Id.*Tr*.653, cf. Ar.*Eq*.524; πῶς ἂν .. ἐξαρκέσειε .. ἐκτίνων*;* how *could* he pay *enough?* X.*Hier*.7.12:—Pass., οὐκ ἐξηρκεῖτο φυγαδεύειν dub.l. in Plb.13.6.6.

III. *assist, succour*, φίλοις Pi.*N*.1.32: c. acc., ταῦτα ὁ φίλος πρὸ τοῦ φίλου ἐξήρκεσεν X.*Mem*.2.4.7.

ἐξαρκής, ές, *enough, sufficient*, πλοῦτος ἐ. δόμοις A.*Pers*.237 (troch.); τἄνδον ἐξαρκῆ τιθέναι put *in order*, S.*Tr*.334.

ἐξαρκούντως, Adv. pres. part. of ἐξαρκέω, *enough, sufficiently*, Ar.*Ra*.377 Isoc.12.8; -ως ἔχει is *content with* .., Pl.*Grg*.493c.

ἔξαρμα, ατος, τό, (ἐξαίρω) *rising, swelling*. Hp.*Epid*.4.31; of the *tragus* of the ear, Ruf.*Onom*.44.

II. *meridian height* or *elevation* of the heavenly bodies, τοῦ ἡλίου Str.2.1.18, cf. 1.1.21; τοῦ πόλου Hipparch.1.3.6, Gem.6.24, Plu.*Mar*.11, Ptol.*Alm*.2.3, 6, *Tetr*.76; opp. ἀντέξαρμα, *Theol.Ar*.25; τοῦ ἐξάρματος ὃ ἐξῆρται Plu.2.410f.

ἐξαρμόζω, in Pass., *to be displaced, wrenched out*, τὰ πλευρὰ ἐξήρμοστο τῶν σπονδύλων Philostr.*Her*.1.3; ἐξηρμοσμέναι πέτραι Id.*Im*.2.17; ἐξήρμοσται τὰς κνήμας ib. 4.

ἐξαρμόνιος, ον, *out of harmony, discordant* καμπαί Pherecr.145.9, cf. ib. 26.

ἔξαρμος, ον, *with dislocated limbs*, v.l. in Lyd.*Mag*.3.57.

ἐξαρνέομαι, aor. 1 ἐξηρνησάμην Hdt.3.74, Att. ἐξηρνήθην Pl.*Smp*.192e, *Lg*.949a, Cret. aor. subj. ἐξαννήσεται *Leg.Gort*.3.6:—*deny utterly*, τὸν φόνον Hdt. l.c.; οὔ τοι τοῦτό γ' ἐξαρνήσομαι E.*Hel*.579, etc.; ἤν τις ὀφείλων ἐξαρνῆται *should deny a debt*, Ar.*Ec*.660; νὴ λαβεῖν ἐξαρνούμενος D.27.16; οὐκ ἐ. πράττειν Aeschin.3.250.

ἐξαρνησις, εως, ἡ, *denial*, Pl.*R*.531b.

ἐξαρνητικός, ή, όν, *apt at denying*, Ar.*Nu*.1172.

ἔξαρνος, ον, *denying*: ἔ. εἰμι or γίγνομαι, = ἐξαρνέομαι, abs., Ar.*Nu*.1230, Antipho 5.51, And.1.12, etc.; οὐ πώποτε ἔ. ἐγενόμην Pl.*Hp.Mi*.372c; ἔ. γίγνεσθαι περί τινος D.23.176; ὑπέρ τινος D.H.7.34; also ἔ. εἶναί τι Lys.3.27, cf. Pl.*Chrm*.158c; τοῦ δὲ τρίτου (sc. ταλάντου) ἔξαρνος γίγνεται Isoc.21.3, ἔ. ἦν τοῦ φόνου J.*AJ*14.11.4: freq. folld. by μή c. inf., ἔ. ἦν μὴ .. ἀποκτεῖναι Σμέρδιν Hdt.3.67, cf. Ar.*Pl*.241; ἔ. γεγονέναι τὸ παράπαν μηδ' εἶναι ψεῦδος Pl.*Sph*.260d; τὸ καλὸν μὴ καλὸν εἶναι Id.*Hp.Ma*.288c; by μὴ οὐ .., Luc.*DMort*.14.1; also ἔ. ἦ μὴν οὐκ ἐγερεῖσθαι τὸ τεῖχος Polyaen.1.30.5; ἔ. ἐγένετο ὡς οὐ .. D.34.49.

ἐξάρνυμαι, v. ἐξαίρω II. 1.

ἐξαροτριάω, *plough up*, *Gloss*.

ἐξαρπάζω, fut. -άσομαι Ar.*Eq*.708: aor. 1 ἐξήρπαξα Hom. (v. infr.), ἐξήρπασα Hdt.8.135, Plu.*Comp.Per.Fab*.2:—*snatch away from*, φῶτ' ἐξαρπάξασα νεός Od.12.100; ἐ. τι παρά τινος Hdt. l.c.; τι ἐκ χερῶν τινος E.*IA*315; *rescue*, τὸν δ' ἐξήρπαξ' Ἀφροδίτη Il.3.380, cf. 20.443, 21.597; τῆς πολιορκίας Μάριον Plu.*Sull*.29:—Pass., *to be carried off*, οἱ μὲν ἐξηρπασμένοι σπεύδουσιν *the captured ones* are speeding on their way, S.*OC*1016 (s.v.l.), D.18.133: c. acc., ἐξαρπάζεσθαι τὸ νοτερόν *to have* the moisture *forcibly drawn out*, Pl.*Ti*.60d.

II. *tear out*, ἐ. σου .. τἄντερα Ar.*Eq*.708; *tear off*, Asclep.ap.Gal.12.418.

ἔξαρσις, εως, ἡ, (ἐξαίρω) *removal*, κακῶν ἁπάντων Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1919.52 (Pharsalus, v/iv B.C.); *destruction*, LXXJe.12.17.

II. (from Pass.) *setting out*, ib.Nu.10.6.

2. *rising*, *height* of water in a vessel, Cleom.1.1.

ἐξαρτάω, *hang upon*, τι ἔκ τινος Plb.18.18.4; ἀπό τινος Arr.*An*.2.19.2; τί τινος Longus1.32: metaph., *make dependent upon*, ἐπαίνων ἐ. τὴν δόξαν Plu.*Arat*.1; πρᾶξιν τῆς προδοσίας Id.*Fab*.22; τὴν ποίησιν μέθης Ath.10.429b, cf. Plot.6.7.42:—Med., E.*Tr*.129, cf. Gal.*Anim.Pass*.1.9 (prob. l.).

2. *stretch out*, Ael.*NA*4.21.

II. Pass., mostly in pf. ἐξηρτῆσθαι: fut. Med. in pass. sense, ἐξαρτήσομαι X.*Cyr*.5.4.20:—*to be hung upon, hang upon*, χειρός E.*Hipp*.325; περὶ σὸν γένειον Id.*IA*1226: abs., Ar.*Pax*470; *to be attached to* .., ἔκ τινος Arist.*HA*495^{b}33; ἐ. τινί ib.496^{a}26.

2. *depend upon, be attached to*, σοῦ γὰρ ἐξηρτήμεθα E.*Supp*.735, etc.; τῆς ἰσχύος X.*Cyr*.5.4.20; ἑνός Plu.*Galb*.8; ἔκ τινος Pl.*Ion*536a, *Lg*.732e, etc.; τῶν ἐλπίδων Isoc.8.7.

3. of countries, *be adjacent to*, πεδία τῶν λόφων ἐ. Plu.*Ant*.46.

4. abs., *to be elevated*, ἐξήρτηται τὸ χωρίον Th.6.96; ἐξήρτηται ἡ χώρα πρὸς Νότον (Casaub. ἐξῆρται) Str.7.1.3.

5. *hang upon oneself*, πήραν ἐξαρτήσασθαι Luc.*Fug*.15 (s.v.l.): esp. in pf. part. Pass., c. acc. rei, *having* a thing *hung on one*, ἐπιστολὰς .. ἐξηρτημένος ἐκ τῶν δακτύλων Aeschin.3.164; παιδίον ἐξητημένη τοῦ τραχήλου Plu.*Brut*.31: hence, *equipped* or *furnished with*, πώγωνας ἐξηρτημέναι Ar.*Ec*.494; τοιοῦτον ἐξηρτῆσθαι στρατόπεδον D.9.49.

ἐξαρτηδόν (ἐξαρτιδῶν cod.)· μετὰ τοῦ ἐκκρεμάσθαι, Hsch.

ἐξαρτημα, ατος, τό, *that which is suspended from*, τῶν νεῶν Sch.Ar.*Eq*.759; *weight*, Theo Sm.p.65 H., Iamb.*VP*26.117, Nicom.*Harm*.6; of the ligaments of the uterus, Sor.2.84.

II. *that which is attached* or *dependent*, Dam.*Pr*.130 (pl.).

ἐξαρτησις, εως, ἡ, *attachment of parts* of the body *one to another*, νεύρων Hp.*Fract*.37; ἡ τῶν ἐμβρύων ἐ. Arist.*HA*511^{a}33; τὴν ἐ. ἔχειν ἔκ τινος ib. 519^{b}9; τινί ib. 497^{a}19.

II. *suspension* of a weight, μολύβδου Sor.1.72.

ἐξαρτία, ἡ, *equipment*, *PFlor*.241.6 (iii A.D.), etc.: pl., σὺν πάσαις ἐ. ib. 285.13 (vi A.D.).

ἐξαρτίζω, *complete, finish*, τὰς ἡμέρας Act.Ap.21.5; *finish* a building, *IG*12(2).538 (Mytilene); a statue, *SEG*24.1038 (Callatis, iii A.D.) [βιβλία] *POxy*.296.7 (i A.D.):—Pass., πόδες (sc. τραπέζης) ἕως τῶν κάτω τελέως -ισμένοι J.*AJ*3.6.6.

II. *furnish for a voyage*, σκάφας εἰς .. *Peripl.M.Rubr*.33:—Pass., πλοῖα, γένη, ib. 9, 14; simply, *equip*, ναῦς -ισμένας D.S.19.77; *furnish, supply*, Wilcken *Chr*.176.10 (i A.D.):—Pass., ἐξηρτισμένον ἅπασι *completely furnished*. *PAmh*.2.93.8 (ii A.D.); πρὸς πᾶν ἔργον ἀγαθὸν ἐξηρτισμένος 2Ep.Ti.3.17: c. acc., *provide oneself with*, τὰ ἄλλα ἐξήρτιστο Luc.*VH*1.33.

ἐξάρτιος, ον, *for suspension*, σχοινία *Et.Gud*.

II. Subst. ἐξάρτιον, τό = ἐξαρτία, *PLond*.3.994.12 (vi A.D.).

ἐξαρτιόω, = ἐξαρτύω, πτέ [ρνη .. σ] φην [ίσκ] οις ἐξηρτίωται Herod.7.23.

ἐξαρτισις, εως, ἡ, of an engine, *preparation* for discharge, '*gun-laying*', Ph.*Bel*.56.45, 57.40 (-τῦσις codd. in both passages), Hero *Bel*.74.2 (-ήσεως v.l.).

ἐξαρτισμός, ὁ, *equipment* of a ship, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.21 (pl.): pl., *fittings*, *PRyl*.233.13 (ii A.D.): metaph., τρόπων Aristeas144.

ἐξαρτιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *fitter*, Ὀλυμπίῳ ἐξαρτιστ(ῆρι) *PRyl*.641.11 (iv A.D.).

ἐξαρτιστήριον, τό, *place of equipment*, *PRyl*.641.8 (iv A.D.) *Gloss*.

ἐξαρτῦσις, εως, ἡ, *equipment*, esp. of *musical arrangement*, Callicrat.ap.Stob.4.28.16, Eurypham.ib.39.27; of the soul, Iamb.*VP*15.64 (pl.), 25.114.

ἐξαρτύω [ῡ], *get ready*, τἄνδον ἐξάρτυε E.*El*.422; *equip thoroughly, fit out*, ἐπίπλουν Th.2.17:—more freq. in Med., *get ready for oneself, fit out*, ναυτικόν Id.1.13, al.; τὰ ἡμέτερα ib. 82; φόνον γε μητρὸς ἐξαρτύσομαι *will set about* it, E.*El*.647: c. inf., οἷον ἐξαρτύεται γάμον γαμεῖν A.*Pr*.908:—Pass., *to be got ready*, πάντα σφι ἐξήρτυτο ἐς τὴν κάτοδον Hdt.1.61; πόλεμος ἐξαρτύεται *is preparing*, E.*Heracl*.419: esp. in pf. part. Pass., *equipped, harnessed*, Id.*Hipp*.1186: c. dat. rei, *furnished* or *provided with*, ἐξηρτῡμένος νεηνίῃσι καὶ κυσί Hdt.1.43; ὕδατι καὶ σιτίοισι εὖ ἐ. Id.2.32; τόξοισιν ἐξηρτυμένοι (ἐξηρτημένοι cod. Med.) A.*Pr*.711; ναυτικὰ πλοίοις μακροῖς ἐ. Th.1.14; τοῖς ἄλλοις ἅπασιν ἄριστα ἐ. ib. 80; καὶ ναυσὶ καὶ πεζῷ ἅμα ἐξαρτυθείς Id.6.31; τὰ πρὸς τὴν χρείαν D.S.20.4.

II. Med., *train musically*, Plu.2.973d.

III. ἐξαρτύειν· παιδεραστεῖν, Hsch.

ἐξάρῠσις, εως, ἡ, = ἀπάντλησις, Gal.19.98.

ἐξᾰρύω [ῠ], *draw* or *drain off*, Hp.*Fract*.48 (vulg.), Plu.2.637f:—ἐξαρ‹υ›όμεναι· ἐξ ἀγκῶνος φλεβοτομούμεναι, Hsch. (ἐξαρώμεναι cod.).

ἐξαρχῆς, Adv., more correctly ἐξ ἀρχῆς *from the beginning*, v. ἀρχή.

ἐξαρχίδιος, ον, = ἐξ ἀρχῆς γενόμενος, ἐπιτροπά *SIG*712.3 (Delos, ii B.C.), dub. in *CIG*5235, Ps.-Philol.21.

ἔξαρχος, ὁ, ἡ, (ἄρχω) *leader, beginner*, c. gen., ἀοιδοὶ θρήνων ἔξαρχοι Il.24.721.

2. *leader of a chorus*, E.*Ba*.140, D.18.260: generally, *leader, chief*, τῶν ἱερέων (= *pontifex maximus*) Plu.*Num*.10; τῆς ἀποστάσεως, τῆς στάσεως, Polyaen.4.6.6 (pl.), 2.1.14 (pl.): *military commander*, Ael.*Tact*.9.2, Arr.*Tact*.10.1: ἔ. Παλμυρηνῶν, title of Odaenathus *OGI*643; Συβαριτῶν Iamb.*VP*17.74: metaph., δικαιοσύνην τὴν ἔ. καὶ ἡγεμονίδα τῶν ἀρετῶν Ph.1.347.

ἐξάρχω, *begin, take the lead in, initiate*, c. gen., Θέτις δ' ἐξῆρχε γόοιο Il.18.51; μολπῆς ἐξάρχοντες Od.4.19, Il.18.606; ἐξῆρχον ἀοιδῆς Μοῦσαι Hes.*Sc*.205; ἐξάρχετε φωνᾶ (sc. τῆς μολπῆς) Pi.*N*.2.25; πτολέμω Corinn.26; ἐ. πετροβολίας X.*An*.6.6.15; παιᾶνος Plu.*Lyc*.22; δόγματος Id.*Galb*.8, etc.:—Med., κακῆς ἐξάρχετο βουλῆς Od.12.339.

2. c. acc., βουλὰς ἐξάρχων ἀγαθάς Il.2.273; χορούς *h.Hom*.27.18; ἐ. παιήονα Archil.76; ᾠδάν Theoc.8.62; παιᾶνα X.*Cyr*.3.3.58 (so in Med., 4.1.6):—Med., ἐξάρχου κανᾶ (cf. ἐνάρχομαι) E.*IA*435: c. dupl. acc., εἰ δέ μ' ὧδ' ἀεὶ λόγους (v.l. λόγοις) ἐξῆρχες S.*El*.557; μολπὰν .. οἵαν ἐξῆρχον θεούς E.*Tr*.152 (lyr.).

3. *teach*, οἱ λόγων ἁπτόμενοι ἀσεβῶν ἄλλοις τε ἐξάρχοντες Pl.*Lg*.891d; ἐ. ὅρκον *dictate* .., E.*IT*743: also, = διδάσκω III, οἱ -οντες τὸν διθύραμβον Arist.*Po*.1449ᵃ11.

4. *hold office*, Polem.*Cyn*.18; *rule*, Just.*Nov*.6 pr., c. gen., Eustr.*in EN*2.32.

5. c. part., ἐξάρχεσθαι ἀεθλεύων A.R.1.362.

ἐξαρχων, οντος, ὁ, *ruler, president*, τῶν Ἑβραίων Müller-Bees *Inschriften der jüdischen Katakombe am Monteverde* No.14 (ii/iii A.D.).

ἑξᾶς, ᾶντος, ὁ, a coin, Lat. *sextans*, as adopted by the Sicil. Greeks, Arist.*Fr*.510, cf. Hsch.; cf. ἑξάντιον.

ἑξάς, άδος, ἡ, (ἕξ) *the number six*, Ph.1.3, Luc.*Sat*.4, Plu.*Lyc*.5, etc.: pl., ἑξάδες ἄρτων, υἱῶν, Ph.2.239, 418, *SEG*32.1601.24 (Nubia, iv/v A.D.).

ἐξασελλάνωμεν· ἀναπληρώσωμεν, Hsch. (ἐξασελγαίνωμεν La.).

ἑξάσημος [ᾰ], ον, *of six times*, συζυγία Heph.14.1; ῥυθμοί Aristid. Quint.1.14.

ἐξασθενέω, *to be utterly weak*, Hp.*Morb*.4.43, Arist.*MM*1203ᵇ11; of plants, *to be exhausted*, Thphr.*CP*5.9.11; metaph., τοῖς λογισμοῖς Agatharch.*Fr.Hist*.20(a) J., cf. D.S.20.78; *to be in financial straits*, *PTeb*.50.33 (ii B.C.), etc.: c. inf., *to be too weak to* .., ὁσάκις ἂν ὁ λόγος -ήσῃ ἐναργῶς παραστῆσαι Ael.*Tact*.1.5.

ἐξασθενής, ές, *financially weak*, *PMasp*.151.12 (vi A.D.).

ἔξασθμα, ατος, τό, *exhalation*, *PMag*.13.10.

ἐξασθμαίνω, *exhale, pant*, *Gloss*.

ἑξασκελής, ές, *six-tailed*, of a bandage, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.22 tit., Gal.18(1).774, Paul.Aeg.6.60.

ἐξασκέω, *adorn, deck out, equip*, ἐσθῆτί τινα S.*OC*1603: c. dupl. acc., ἁγώ νιν ἐξήσκησα *in* which .., E.*Hel*.1383 codd.; πλόκαμον ἐ. κόμης *arrange* or *dress* it, Id.*El*.1071:—Pass., *to be adorned* or *furnished with*, ὀργάνοισιν ἐξησκημένος Id.Rh.922; φυτοῖσιν Lyc.858; παισίν Luc.*Am*.10: abs., [ἡ χώρα] ὑπὸ τῶν Ἀθηναίων ἐξήσκητο καὶ διεπεπόνητο *Hell.Oxy*.12.5; πώλους .. ἐξησκημένας *decked out, ready*, Eub.84; μνῆμα εἰς κάλλος ἐξησκημένον beautifully *wrought*, Luc.*DMort*.24.1.

II. *train thoroughly*, τινά Pl.*Clit*.407b; τὸ ναυτικόν D.C.48.49:—Pass., *to be trained* or *practised in*, τι X.*Eq.Mag*.2.1; περί τι ὑπό τινος Plu.*Nic*.5.

2. *practise*, ἕξιν Id.*Per*.4; τέχνην Them.*Or*.18.217c.

ἐξασκητέον, *one must practise*, σωφροσύνην Nicostr.ap.Stob.4.23.65.

ἑξασσός, ή, όν, *in six copies*, *POxy*.908.38 (ii A.D.), *PStrassb*.29.46; cf. δισσός, τρισσός, τετρασσός.

ἑξαστάδιος [στᾰ], ον, *of six stades*, χῶμα Str.5.3.7.

ἑξάστερον, τό, *the six stars*, i.e. the Pleiades, Sch.Hes.*Op*.383, Eust.870.26.

ἔξαστις, ιος, ἡ, *selvage* of linen or cloth, Hp.*Off*.11, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.19.2 (pl.): **ἔξεστις** in Gal.18(2).791.

II. *fringe*, *Michel*832.15 (Samos, iv B.C.).

ἑξάστῐχος, ον, *of six lines*, σχῆμα Sch.D.T.p.191 H.

ἑξάστοιχος κριθή barley *with six rows of grain on the ear*, Thphr.*HP*8.4.2: **-στῐχος** in Colum.2.9.14.

ἐξαστράπτω, *flash as with lightning*, LXXNa.3.3, Ev.Luc.9.29; of the sun's light, Zos.Alch.p.111 B.; φόβῳ καὶ κάλλεϊ Tryph.103.

ἑξάστῡλος, ον, *with six columns in front*, of temples, Vitr.3.3.7.

ἑξάσύλλᾰβος, ον, *of six syllables*, πόδες Aristid. Quint.1.22; χορίαμβος Sch.Ar.*Av*.738.

ἐξασφᾰλίζω, *make secure*, Cic.*Att*.6.4.3, Archig.ap.Aët.6.50, Gal.14.298: more freq. in Med., τὰ καθ' αὐτόν Phld.*Rh*.2.141 S.; τὸν τόπον Str.17.1.54; τὰ κύκλου σάνισιν *Ath.Mitt*.32.259 (Pergam.); *secure the allegiance of* persons, ὅρκοις τινάς J.*BJ*2.8.7.

ἐξατίλιον, τό or **-ιος**, ὁ, perh. a fish (?cf. Lat. *saxatilis*), *PRyl*.630*. 332, al. (iv A.D.).

ἐξατῑμάζω, *dishonour utterly*, S.*OC*1378, v.l. in LXX1Ki.17.42:—also **-ατῑμάω** (s.v.l.) Phld.*Rh*.2.174 S.

ἐξατῑμόομαι, Pass., *to be utterly dishonoured*, LXXEz.16.61.

ἐξατμιάω, = sq., Hp.*Morb*.4.49:—also **-ῐδόω,** ibid., Olymp.*in Phd*.p.240 N.

ἐξατμίζω, *turn into vapour, draw up as vapour*, ἐκ τῆς γῆς τὸ ὑγρόν Arist.*Mete*.347ᵇ27, cf. 355ᵃ18, Aret.*SD*1.16:—Pass., *evaporate*, Arist.*Mete*.388ᵃ29, Ph.2.508, Gal.6.536.

II. intr. in Act., = Pass., Arist.*Mete*.383ᵃ16, al., *GA*782ᵃ29.

ἐξατμῐσις, εως, ἡ, = ἐξατμισμός, Zos.Alch.138.5 (lemma).

ἐξατμισμός, ὁ, *evaporation*, Epicur.*Nat.Herc*.908.6.

ἐξατονέω, *to be tired out*, Arist.*HA*30ᵇ8; *to be weakened*, ἐκ νηστείας Ph.2.672.

ἐξατονίζομαι, *become relaxed*, Sor.1.46.

ἑξάτονος [ᾰ], ον, *in* or *of six tones*, Plu.2.1028e, Aristid. Quint.1.9, Alex.Eph.ap.Theon.Sm.p.141 H.

ἐξατράπης, v. σατράπης.

ἑξάτροχος, ον, *having six wheels*, *Poliorc*.239.9.

***ἐξαττάομαι**, v. ἐξηττημένη.

ἐξαττῐκίζω, *express in Attic. form*, *Atticize*, Phryn.*PS*p.19 B.

ἐξάττω, Att. for ἐξαΐσσω.

ἐξαυάζω, (αὖος), = sq., Thphr.*Fr*.172.2.

ἐξαυαίνω, *dry up*, ὁ νότος .. τὰ ἔλυτρα τῶν ὑδάτων ἐξηύηνε (aor. 1) Hdt.4.173:—Pass., τὰ δένδρεα .. ἐξαυάνθη ib. 151, cf. Hp.*Carn*.11, Ar.*Fr*.612, Arist.*GA*750ᵃ22, Hsch. s.v. ἐξευασμένου.

ἐξαυγής, ές, (αὐγή) *dazzling white*, in Comp., χιόνος E.*Rh*.304. **-ος,** ον, *not* ὕπαυγος, i.e. more than fifteen degrees from the sun, Olymp.*in Mete*.56.2, Porph.ap.Heph.Astr.2.18, Steph.*in Hp*.2.363 D.

ἐξαυδάω, *speak out*, ἐξαύδα, μὴ κεῦθε νόῳ Il.1.363; τόδ' ἐξαύδασ' ἔπος Pi.*N*.10.80, cf. S.*Fr*.210.71; οὐδὲν ἐξαυδᾷς σοφόν Id.Ph.1244:—Med., A.*Ch*.151, 272. (Com. only paratrag., Ar.*Ach*.1183.)

ἐξαυθᾱδίζομαι, strengthd. for αὐθαδίζομαι, J.*AJ*15.10.4.

ἐξαῦθις, Adv., v. ἐξαῦτις·.

ἐξαυλᾰκίζω, *pour forth*, πλοῦτον Lyd.*Mag*.2.8; ἑστίαν ib. 3.65.

ἐξαυλέω, *wear out by playing the pipe*, ἐξηυλημέναι γλῶτται αἱ παλαιαί Poll.4.73.

ἐξαυλίζομαι, *leave one's quarters*, ἐ. εἰς κώμας *go out of camp* into villages, X.*An*.7.8.21; -ισάμενοι ἀνεμένομεν v.l. in Luc.*VH*1.37.

ἔξαυλος, ον, *piped away*, *worn out*, of a flute, Poll.4.73.

ἐξαύξω, *increase*, Thphr.*CP*1.22.1:—Pass., *grow too fast*, Id.*HP*6.6.6.

ἔξαυος, ον, *dry*, *parched*, *thirsty*, Alc.*Supp*.4.11 (dub.l.).

ἐξαυστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *flesh-hook for taking meat out of a pot*, A.*Fr*.2, Poll.6.88, *EM*346.56, Hsch.; *IG*2.1640.27, 1641.39.

ἐξαυστης, ου, ὁ, = ἐξαυστήρ, *Inscr.Délos*372*B*26, 379.15 (ii B.C.).

ἐξαυστριον, τό, Dim. of foreg., ib. 11(2).161 *C* 70 (Delos, iii B.C.).

ἐξαυτῆς, Adv., for ἐξ αὐτῆς [τῆς ὁδοῦ], *at once*, Cratin.34, Arat.641, Plb.2.7.7, Ev.Marc.6.25, *POxy*.64.3 (iii/iv A.D.), etc.

ἐξαῦτις, Ep. Adv. *once more*, *anew*, Il.1.223, etc., Archil.6, *PLips*.27.25 (ii A.D.).

II. of place, *back again*, *backwards*, Il.16.654, A.R.3.482.

III. = ἔπειτα, Rhian.25, A.R.4.455.

ἐξαυτομολέω, *desert from* a place, πρός τινα Ar.*Nu*.1104.

II. Pass., *to be betrayed by deserters*, τὸ σύνθημα Aen.Tact.24.16.

ἐξαυχενισμός, ὁ, *rebellion*, Aq.Na.3.1.

ἐξαυχέω, *boast loudly*, *profess*, c. part., ἐξηύχει λαβών A.*Ag*.872 codd.: c. inf. fut., S.*Ant*.390; c. inf. pres., E.*Supp*.504: c. acc. rei, τοῦτ' ἂν ἐξηύχησ' ἐγώ S.*Ph*.869.

ἐξαυχμέω or **-άω**, *suffer from drought*, ὅταν -ῶσι Thphr.*CP*5.9.8.

II. ἐξαυχμόω, in Pass., *to be dried up*, ἐξαυχμοῦται D.L.7.141.

ἐξαύω (A), *take out*, esp. *dressed meat* (cf. ἐξαυστήρ), τὸν ἐγκέφαλον .. ἐξαύσας καταπίνει Pl.Com.38, cf. Hsch. ἐξαῦσαι· ἐξελεῖν.

ἐξαύω (B), *heat*, aor. 1 Med., ἐξαύσατο βαυνόν Eratosth.24.

ἐξαύω (C), *cry out*, ἐκ δ' ἤῦσ' ἐγώ S.*Tr*.565.

ἐξαφάζων· ἐξ ἑαυτοῦ γιγνόμενος, καὶ περιβλέπων, Hsch.

ἐξαφαιρέω, *take away*:—Med., εἰσόκε πασέων ψυχὰς ἐξαφέλησθε Od.22.444, cf. S.*El*.1157; ἐ. φρενῶν τὸν νοῦν τὸν ἐσθλόν *Trag.Adesp*.296; f.l. in D.8.42.

ἐξαφᾰνίζω, *destroy utterly*, παίδων ἀγόνων γόνον ἐ. Eub.107.11; γένος J.*AJ*3.15.1; τι τῆς μνήμης ἐκκάθαιρε καὶ ἐ. Iamb.*Protr*.21.κθʹ:—Pass., *disappear utterly*, Pl.*Plt*.270e, Sor.1.34.

ἑξᾰφάρμᾰκον, τό, *remedy containing six ingredients*, Orib.*Fr*.89.

ἐξαφεδρόομαι, Pass., *to be excreted*, νοστίμου αἵματος -ουμένου dub. in Herm.ap.Stob.1.42.7 codd. v. ἐξαφρόομαι.

ἐξᾰφή, ἡ, *contact*, *Gloss*.

ἐξαφίημι, *send forth*, *discharge*, [παλτόν] X.*Eq*.12.12; *dispatch*, γροσφομάχους Plb.10.39.1; *let go* an elastic board, Aët.6.87.

III. *squander*, πλοῦτον S.*Ichn*.156.

ἐξαφινα, = ἐξαίφνης, Bell *Jews and Christians in Egypt*, No.1914.3 (iv A.D.).

ἐξαφίστημι, *remove*, αἱ ἁμαρτίαι .. ἐξαπέστησαν τὰ ἀγαθὰ ἀφ' ὑμῶν v.l. in Lxx Je.5.25.

2. *dispatch*, ἐφ' οὓς καθήκει *BGU*1253.16 (ii B.C.).

II. Pass., with aor. 2, pf., and plpf. Act., *depart* or *withdraw from*, τινός S.*OC*561, E.*IA*479; *grow out of*, ἡλικίας *PLond*.5.1708.263 (vi A.D.).

ἐξαφολέκτης, sine expl., Hsch.

ἐξαφορήσωσιν· εὐπορίσωσιν, Id.

ἑξάφορον [ᾰ], τό, at Rome, *litter borne by six men*, Mart.2.81.1.

II. ἑξάφοροι, οἱ, *bearers of such a litter*, Vitr.10.3.7.

ἐξαφρίζω, *remove the froth* by boiling, τὸ ἐξηφρισμένον [μέλι] *despumated*, Dsc.2.82.3:—Med., metaph. from a horse, αἱματηρὸν ἐξαφρίζεσθαι μένος *exhaust by foaming*, A.*Ag*.1067.

ἐξαφρόομαι, Pass., *turn into foam*, cj. in Herm.ap.Stob.1.42.7 (-αφεδρ- codd.).

ἐξᾰφύω [ῠ], *draw forth*, οἶνον .. ἐξαφύοντες Od.14.95: poet. aor., ἰὸν ἐξήφυσσεν ὀδόντων Opp.*H*.1.573: Ep. fut. 3 pl., ἐξαφύουσιν· ἐξαντλήσουσιν, Hsch.

ἑξάχειρ, χειρος, ὁ, ἡ, *six-handed*, Luc.*Herm*.74, *Tox*.62, epith. of Hecate, *PMag*.4.2119:—also **-χειρος,** ον, Ps.-Callisth.3.28.

ἑξάχῆ, Adv. *in six parts*, σχίσας Pl.*Ti*.36d; *in six ways*, κινεῖσθαι Ph.1.44:—also **ἕξαχα,** Hdn.Gr.1.496.

ἑξάχοίνῑκος, ον, *containing six choenices*, Ar.*Fr*.640, *PTeb*.210, *PTurku* 1.34 (*Tyche*6.101; both ii B.C.); -ον, τό, measure of six choenices, *IEphes*.3437.

ἑξάχοος, οον, contr. **-χους,** ουν, *holding six* χόες, Arist.*Ath*.67.2, Plu.*Sol*.23.

ἑξάχρονος, ον, *of six times*, [πούς] Heph.3.2, cf. Procl.*in Prm*.p. 990 S.

ἐξᾰχῠριόω, *clear of husks*, Hsch. s.v. λεπυριῶσαι.

ἑξᾰχῶς, Adv. *in six ways*, Arist.*Top*.112[b]27, Gal.9.702, ἅρματα ἑ. ἁμιλλώμενα *six at a time*, D.C.75.4.

ἔξαψις, εως, ἡ, *fastening*, Theo Sm.p.72 H. (pl.), Iamb.*in Nic*.p.112 P. (pl.).

II. *heating*, σιτίων ἔξαψιν ποιεῖν Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)46 (v.l. ἔφ-).

2. *lighting*, *kindiling*, Arist.*Mu*.395[b]3, Ph.2.256, Plot.3.6.15, Anthem.p.152 W.: pl., *Placit*.3.3.9: metaph., φερμασίης καὶ τόλμης Aret.*CA*2.11.

ἑξάωρος [ᾰ], ον, *of six* equinoctial *hours*, *Theol.Ar*.52; ἑξάωρον, τό, *period of six* such *hours*, Balbill.(?) in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).243.

ἔξγῠον, said to be a town in Sicily with six streets (ἓξ ἀγυιαί), Eust.450.48.

ἔξδάκτῠλος, ον, *six digits long*, *IG*2.807;*a*117; cf. **ἑκ-, ἑγ-δάκτυλος**.

ἔξδέκατος, η, ον, *sixteenth*, *GVI*440.4 (Cappadocia, ?ii/iii A.D.).

ἔξε, v. ἔξ.

ἐξεᾰγείς, v. ἐξάγνυμι.

ἐξέβενος, ἡ, precious stone, *exhebenum .. candidam, qua aurifices aurum poliant*, Plin.*HN*37.159.

ἐξεγγόνη, ἡ, *great-granddaughter*, *BCH*87.202 (Delphi, iii A.D.).

ἐξεγγῠάω, *give up* a slave *on security* to be examined, Antipho 5.47; *free* one *by giving bail for* him, D.24.73:—Pass., *to be bailed*, ἐξεγγυηθέντες κριθῆναι And.1.44, cf. D.19.169; ἐφ' οἷς ἐξηγγυήθη [to fulfil the conditions] on which *security was given*, Lys.23.10.

ἐξεγγῠη, ἡ, *surety*, *security*, Is.5.3.

ἐξεγγῠησις, εως, ἡ, *giving of bail* or *surety*, esp. to take one out of prison, -ησιν ποιεῖν D.24.77.

ἐξεγείρω, *awaken*, S.*OT*5, *Tr*.978:—Pass., *to be awaked*, ὑπαὶ κώνωπος A.*Ag*.892; *wake up*, Hdt.1.34, E.*Or*.1530: aor. 2 Med. ἐξηγρόμην Ar.*Ra*.51; Ep. 3 pl. ἐξέγροντο Theoc.24.21; 3 sg. ἐξέγρετο Hsch.: inf. ἐξεγρέσθαι Pl.*Smp*.223c; ἐξεγρόμενος ibid.: so also pf. Act. ἐξεγρήγορα Ar.*Av*.1413: 2 sg. aor. 2 Pass. ἐξέγρης· ἐξηγέρθης, Hsch.

2. *raise from the dead*, 1Ep.Cor.6.14:—Pass., A.*Ch*.495

3. metaph., *awake, arouse*, εὕδοντα φόνον E.*El*.41; ἄνθρακα Ar.*Lys*.315; τὸν ἵππον X.*Eq*.11.12; πόλεμον D.S.14.44; ὁ ἄνεμος τὸ πῦρ ἐ. Arist.*Pr*.866[a]18.

II. *erect* a building, *Salamine*204 (v A.D.).

ἐξεγερσις, εως, ἡ, *awakening*, Plb.9.15.4 (pl.).

2. *waking up*, D.H.3.70, Plu.2.909d.

ἐξεγέρτης, ου, ὁ, *one who arouses*, *PMag.Leid.V*.7.13.

ἐξεγκᾰτίζω, *disembowel*, *Gloss*.

ἐξεγκφᾰλίζω, *remove the brains*, *Gloss*.

ἐξεδᾰφισθέν, *desolatum*, *Gloss*.

ἐξέδοντα, τά, *erosion*, dub. in Gal.18(2).573.

ἐξεδύαζεν· ἐξήνεγκεν, Hsch. post ἐξεκοδόαξεν.

ἐξέδρα, ἡ, *an open recess* or *alcove with seating* (whether accommodating small group or large gathering), E.*Or*.1449 (anap.), Men.*Kon*.10, *IPE*1[2].182 (Olbia), *IG*12(3).1091 (Melos), *BGU*931.26 (i A.D.), etc.; *an open recess* or *alcove with seating* (whether accommodating small group or large gathering), Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.100 M., Str.17.1.8, Cic.*Fin*.5.2.4, Vitr.5.11.2; *an open recess* or *alcove with seating* (whether accommodating small group or large gathering), Gal.14.18.

2. *an open recess* or *alcove with seating* (whether accommodating small group or large gathering), D.L.4.19; *an open recess* or *alcove with seating* (whether accommodating small group or large gathering), Str.13.4.5, D.Chr.28.2, *an open recess* or *alcove with seating* (whether accommodating small group or large gathering), Nic.Dam.*Fr*.1 J.

3. *an open recess* or *alcove with seating* (whether accommodating small group or large gathering), LXXEz.40.44, Cic. *de Orat*.3.5.17, *ND*1.6.15, Vitr.6.7.3, 7.3.4, *POxy*.912.13 (iii A.D.); *an open recess* or *alcove with seating* (whether accommodating small group or large gathering), Plu.*Brut*.14.17.

ἐξέδριον, τό, Dim. of foreg., *IG*12(9).907.27 (Chalcis, iv A.D.), *GDI*5075.58 (Latos), Roussel *Cultes Egyptiens* 224 (Delos, ii B.C.), Cic.*Fam*.7.23.3.

ἐξεδροποιός, όν, *driving out of*, φρενῶν, gloss on ἔξεδροι φρενῶν, Sch.E.*Hipp*.934.

ἔξεδρος, ον, (ἕδρα) *away from home*, opp. ἔντοπος, S.*Ph*.212 (lyr.); πνεῦμα ἔ. γενόμενον ἐκ τῶν οἰκείων τόπων Arist.*Mu*.395[b]32: metaph., *strange, extravagant*, Alcid.ap.eund.*Rh*.1406[a]31.

2. c. gen., *out of, away from*, χθονός E.*IT*80: metaph., Ath.5.187f ἔξεδροι φρενῶν λόγοι insensate words, Id.*Hipp*.935.

II. of birds of omen, ἔ. χώραν ἔχειν to be *out of a good* (i.e. *in an unlucky*) quarter, Ar.*Av*.275 (nisi leg. χρόαν cum Sch.); ἔ. ὄρνιθες D.C.37.25.

ἐξεζητημένως, Adv., (ἐκζητέω) *exquisitely, in a recherché manner*, *Gloss*.

ἐξεθίαζε· χορείας ἐπετέλει, and **ἐξεθιασθέν·** λαμπυνθέν, Hsch.

ἐξεθίζομαι, Pass., *to be habituated, accustomed*, c. inf., Ph.2.363, 391.

ἐξεθισμός, ὁ, *change of habit*, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc*.1.7.

ἐξεῖ· ἕξω (Lacon.), Hsch.

ἐξεῖα· τὰ ἑξῆς, Id.

ἐξείδιον, τό, Dim. of ἕξις, *EM*347.54, *Et.Gud*.

ἐξείη· ἔξοδος, κέρδος, Hsch. (fort. ἐξεσίη et ‹πλεον›εξίη).

ἐξεῖδον, inf. ἐξιδεῖν, aor. in use of pres. ἐξοράω:—*look out, see far*, μέγ' ἔξιδεν ὀφθαλμοῖσιν he *saw far, saw well*, Il.20.342: also aor. imper. Med. ἐξιδοῦ *see well to* it! S.*Ph*.851 (lyr.).

ἐξείης, Adv., poet. for ἑξῆς (q.v.).

ἐξεικάδι· οἱ ἐιτὸς‹τῆς› αὐτῆς εἰκάδος, καὶ τάλματος τοῦ αὐτοῦ, Hsch.

ἐξεικάζω, *make like, adapt*, αὐτὸν ταῖς τῶν φιλούντων ὑπουργίαις X.*Hier*.1.38, med., *model*, τὰ πόπανα πρῶτος ἐξῃκάσατο *IG*2.4962.17 (iv B.C.):—Pass., ἐξείκαστό τινι *was like* it, Id.Cyr.1.16.39: mostly in pf. part., οὐδὲν ἐξῃκασμένα not *mere semblances*, but the things themselves, A.*Ag*.1244; κεραυνὸν οὐδὲν ἐξῃκασμένον .. θάλπεσιν τοῖς ἡλίου Id.Th.445; στέρνα τ' ἐξῃκασμένα *portrayed*, E.*Ph*.162; οὐ γάρ ἐστιν ἐξῃκασμένος he is not *represented by a portrait-mask*, Ar.*Eq*.230.

ἐξεικασμα, ατος, τό, *representation, copy*, dub.l. in Jul.*Or*.8.247d.

ἐξεικάττιοι, Thess., = ἑξακόσιοι, *BCH*66/7.144 (iii B.C.), also ἑξεικατι (sic) *SEG*26.672.27.

ἐξεικονίζω, *explain by a simile*, Plu.2.445c.

II. Pass., *to be fully shapen* or *formed*, LXXEx.21.22sq., Hsch.

2. *to be exactly like*, τῷ φύσαντι Aristaenet.1.19; μητρῴῳ γένει .. -ισθέν *formed in the image of* .., Ph.1.661.

ἐξειλεγμένως, Adv., (ἐκλέγω) *elegantly*, *Gloss*.

ἐξειλέω, *slip out* from its cover, ἣν ἐξειλήσῃς [βιβλίον] Luc.*Merc.Cond*.41; τὸ ψυχάριον ἀπὸ τοῦ σώματος ἐξειλεῖται the soul *slips out* of [its envelope], M.Ant.10.36.

II. intr., *escape*, aor. ἐξείλησα *PAmh*.2.142.9 (iv A.D.), cf. *EM*348.12.

ἐξείλησις, εως, ἡ, *twisting free* of, αὐχένων καὶ χειρῶν καὶ πλευρῶν, in wrestling, Pl.*Lg*.796a.

ἐξείλλω, = ἐξειλέω *disentangle*, τὰ ἴχνη, of hounds at a check, X.*Cyn*.6.15, cf. ἐγείλασαν.

2. *keep forcibly from, debar from*, ἐάν τις ἐξείλλῃ τινὰ τῆς ἐργασίας D.37.35, cf. Sol.*Oxy*.221 xiv 13; αἰ δέ χ᾽ ὑπὸ πολέμω ἐγϝηληθίωντι (= ἐξειληθῶσι) *Tab.Heracl*.1.152.

3. *force* a stone *from* the urethra, prob. in Gal.19.659 (ἐξιλεῶσαι *'relieve the patient'*, Kühn).—ἐξίλλω is a v.l.

ἐξειλύω, *unfold*:—Pass., ἐξειλυσθέντες ἐπὶ χθονὶ γαστέρας, of serpents *gliding* along the ground, Theoc.24.17.

ἐξειλώτισεν· ὡς ἐπὶ τοῦ λωτοῦ ἐξεπόρθησεν Hsch. (but prob. fr. ἐξειλωτίζω, *make into a helot*).

ἔξειμι (A), (εἶμι *ibo*) Ep.2 sg. ἔξεισθα (v. infr.); ἔξει wrongly expld. as imper. by Sch.Ar.*Nu*.633; Dor. 3 sg. ἔξειτι Hsch.; inf. ἐξιέναι, also ἐξίναι Macho ap.Ath.13.580c: serving as Att. fut. of ἐξέρχομαι, but with impf. ἐξῄειν, Ion. ἐξήϊα Hdt.2.139:—*go out, come out*, esp. out of the house, Hom. mostly in Od., ἔξεισθα θύραζε 20.179: c. gen. loci, ἐξϊέναι μεγάρων 1.374; τῆς χώρας S.*OC*909; so ἐκ τῆς χώρης Hdt.1.94; but ἐ. ἐκ τῶν ἱππέων *leave* the knights, *quit service* as one, ib.67; ἐκτῆς ἀρχῆς ἐ. D.C.60.10.

2. εἰς ἔλεγχον ἐξιέναι *come forth* to apply the test, S.*Ph*.98; but, *submit* to the test, Id.*Fr*.105; λόγων .. εἰς ἅμιλλαν ἐξιών E.*Fr*.334.

3. abs., ἔξει Ar.*Nu*.633; esp. *march out with on army*, Th.5.13, X.*Cyr*.3.3.20, etc.; οἱ ἐξιόντες Th.1.95: c. acc. cogn., ἐκδήμους στρατείας οὐκ ἐξῇσαν ib. 15; πολλοὺς ἀγῶνας ἐ. S.*Tr*.159; ἐξόδους ἐ. *go out* in procession, D.48.55; ἐ. ὑστάτην ὁδόν E.*Alc*.610; ἐ. τὴν ἀμφίαλον (sc. ὁδόν) X.*HG*4.2.13; τὰς πύλας Ath.8.351d.

4. *come forward on the siage*, οὑξιὼν πρώτιστα Ar.*Ra*.946.

II. of Time or incidents, *come to an end, expire*, Hdt.2.139; ὅταν περ τὸ κακὸν ἐξίῃ S.*Ph*.767; ἐξιούσης τῆς ἀρχῆς Lys.9.6; ὅποι ἔξεισι τὰ ἴχνη where they *cease*, X.*Cyn*.8.3.

ἔξειμι (B), (εἰμί *sum*), only used in impers. forms (v. ἔξεστι), exc. in αἰ ἐλεύθεροι μὴ ἐξεῖεν if [a woman] shall leave no free-born *issue*, *Leg.Gort*.7.9, ἐξῆν· ἐξεγένετο· ἢ δύνατον ἦν Hsch. (*La*.).

ἔξειον· ἐπιζήμιον τὸ καταδικάζειν τοῖς, οἱ δὲ ἀπόλυσιν ἐγκλήματος, Hsch.

ἐξεῖπον, inf. ἐξειπεῖν, aor. 2 in use of ἐξαγορεύω; ἐξερῶ (q.v.) being the fut.: also aor. 1 ἐξεῖπας S.*El*.521:—*tell out, declare*, ἐξείπω καὶ πάντα διίξομαι Il.9.61; αὐτίκ᾽ ἂν ἐξείποι Ἀγαμέμνονι 24.654, cf. Od.15.443; ἐ. ὅτι μοι παρορᾷς Ar.*Av*.454 (lyr.); ἀκριβείᾳ χαλεπὸν ἐ. Th.7.87.

2. c. dupl. acc., κακὰ ἐ. τινά *tell* evil *tales of* a person, D.21.79; τιν᾽ ἀρχήν σ᾽ ἐξείπω κακῶν*;* E.*El*.907; πολλὰ πρὸς πολλούς με δὴ ἐξεῖπας, ὡς .. S.*El*.521, cf. 984.

ἔξειρα· σκορπίος, ὁ ἰχθύς, Hsch.

ἐξειργασμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. of ἐξεργάζομαι, *carefully, accurately*, Plu.*Alex*.1.

ἐξείργω, Att. for ἐξέργω (q.v.).

ἔξειρξις, εως, ἡ, *exclusion, expulsion*, Eust.1769.35.

ἐξειρομαι, Ion. for ἐξέρομαι.

ἐξειρύω, v. ἐξερύω.

ἐξείρω, *put forth*, τὴν χεῖρα Hdt.3.87; τὴν γλῶσσαν Hp.*Int*.7 codd.; τὸ κέντρον Ar.*V*.423, *pull out*, τὴν γλῶσσαν Id.*Eq*.378 (lyr.), Hermipp.Hist.43.

ἐξειρωνεύομαι, *turn into jest, ridicule*, τοὺς λόγους J.*AJ*15.3.6; τοῦτ᾽ ἐκεῖνος -όμενος ἔφερεν ἐγκρατῶς ib.15.7.4.

ἔξεισθα, v. ἔξειμι (A).

ἐξεκᾱτέρωθεν, Adv. *on either side*, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.188.

ἐξεκελέμησεν, sine expl., Hsch.

ἐξεκηρύωσας· ἐξέστησας, Id. (fort. ἐξεκηρίωσας· ἐξέσμησας).

ἐξεκκλησιάζω, = ἐκκλησιάζω, Arist.*Oec*.1348[a]11.

ἐξεκοδόαξεν· ἐξέχεεν, Hsch.

ἐξελάαν, Ep. pres. inf. of ἐξελαύνω: **ἐξελᾶν,** Att. fut. inf.

ἐξελαιόω, *make into oil*, Thphr.*CP*6.8.1:—Pass., *become oily*, ib.6.7.4.

ἐξελαίωσις, εως, *anointing with oil*, Anon.Alch.345.4.

ἐξελᾱσία, ἡ, *driving out* cattle, Plb.12.4.10.

II. intr., *expedition*, Ps.-Hdt.*Vit.Hom*.9.

ἐξέλᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *driving out, expulsion*, τῶν Πεισιστρατισέων Hdt.5.76; τινὸς ἐκ τῆς νήσου Id.6.88.

II. intr., *marching out, expedition*, βασιλέος ἐκ Θέρμης Id.7.183, cf. X.*Cyr*.8.3.1, etc.; *charge of cavlry*, Plu.*Art*.16 (pl.).

ἐξελᾰτέος, α, ον, *to be drien out*, Jul.*Ep*.89b.

II. ἐξελατέον *one must expel*, Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.24 U.; ψεῦδος ψυχῆς Them.*Or*.21.259a.

ἐξελαύνω, fut. -ελῶ Hdt.4.148, 5.63 *IG*1.39.4: pf. -ελήλᾰκα:—Ep. pres. part. **ἐξελάων** Od.10.83; inf. ἐξελάαν Il.8.527, Od.11.292, Hes.*Th*.491 (v.l. -άειν): Arc.1 sg. pres. opt. ἐξελαύνοια *IG*5(2).343.65 (iv B.C.):—*drive out*, ἄντρου ἐξήλασε μῆλα Od.9.312, cf. 227, 11.292: abs., *drive afield*, of a shepherd, 10.83.

2. esp. *drive out, expel from* a place, μήτι .. ἡμέας ἐξελάσωσιν γαίης ἡμετέρης 16.381; ἐξήλασέν με κἀπέκλησε δωμάτων A.*Pr*.670; πάτρας, χθονός, S.*OC*376, 823; γῆς πατρῴας ἐξελήλαμαι ib. 1292; ἐκ τῆς πατρίσος Hdt.5.91; ἐκ τῆς οἰκίας Ar.*Nu*.123; ἐκ τῶν πόλεων Pl.*Grg*.466d; Τιτῆνας ἀπ᾽ οὐρανοῦ Hes.*Th*.820; τὸ βάρβαρον ἐκ τῆς θαλάττης Pl.*Mx*.241d; ἐξεληλαμένος τῆς βουλῆς Plu.*Cic*.17; ἐ. τινά *banish*, Hdt.1.60, Ar.*Ach*.717, Pl.*Ap*.30d:—Med., Th.4.35, 7.5.

3. *drive out* horses, etc., ἵππους ἐξέλασε Τρώων *out of* the ranks of the Trojans, Il.5.324, cf. 10.499; ἁρμάτων ὄχους E.*Ph*.1190:—Med., *drive out one's* horses, ἵππου ἐξελάσασθαι ὑφ᾽ ἅρματι Theoc.24.119 (but, *drive off* captured cattle, Plb.4.75.7); ἐ. στρατόν,

στρατιήν, *lead out* an army, Hdt.1.76, 7.38; ἐ. νῆα ὅρμου A.R.1.987; *lead out* a procession. ἐ. τὸν Ἴακχον Plu.*Alc*.34; θρίαμβον Id.*Marc*.22: hence,

b. freq. with the acc. omitted, as if intr., ἐς δίφρον ὀρούσας ἐξέλασ' ἐς πληθύν he *drove out*, Il.11.360, etc.; *ride out*, Th.7.27, X.*Cyr*.1.3.3, etc.; ἐ. ἐκ τῶν ἄλλων ἱππέων Lys.20.28; *march out*, Hdt.4.80, 8.113, etc.; *go out*, X.*Cyr*.8.3.1.

4. *expel, banish, get rid of* a thing, τῶν ὀμμάτων τὸ αἰδούμενον Plu.2.654d; by washing, κόνιν λαγόνων Call.*Lav.Pall*.6.

5. metaph., *reject*, Jul.*Caes*.306c.

II. *knock out*, χαμαὶ δέ κε πάντας ὀδόντας γναθμῶν ἐξελάσαιμι Od.18.29.

III. *beat out* metals, ἐ. ἡμιπλίνθια ἐκ χρυσοῦ Hdt.1.50; ἐθηεῖτο σίδηρον ἐξελαυνόμενον ib.68, cf. 7.84; κέντρον ἐπὶ λεπτὸν ἐξεληλασμένον Plb.6.22.4.

ἐξελεγκτέος, α, ον, *to be refuted*, Pl.*Grg*.508a.

ἐξελέγχω, strengthd. for ἐλέγχω, *convict, confute, refute*, Simon.75, S.*OT*297, *Ant*.399, Ar.*Nu*.1062; τοῖς ἔργοις τοὺς λόγους ἐ. Antipho 6.47; ἐν τῷ δήμῳ ἐ. [τινά] D.21.16:—Pass., ἐπ' αἰσχροῖς αἰτίαις ἐξελήλεγκται Lys.6.44; ὑπὸ τῶν εἰκότων Antipho 2.1.9; ἔκτινος Ar.*Ra*.960; ἐξελεγχόμενος περί τινος Pl.*Hp.Ma*.304d; ὑπ' ἐμοῦ ἐξελεγχθήσονται ἔργῳ Id.*Ap*.17b.

2. c. dup. acc. pers. et rei, *refute* one in a point, ib.23a, Ly.222d:—Pass., τοσοῦτον .. ἡλίκον οὗτος νῦν ἐξελήλεγκται *has been convicted of* .., D.21.147; οὐ τοῦτό γ' ἐξελέγχομαι I *am* not *to blame* in this, E.*El*.36.

3. with predicate added in part., *convict* one *of* being .., ἐ. τινὰ ἀδύνατον ὄντα Pl.*Grg*.522d; ἐ. τινὰ τεχνάζοντα D.29.19; ἐ. τινὰ ὡς οὐ .. Pl.*Grg*.482b:—Pass., ἵν' ἐξελέγχοισθε πονηρευόμενοι Heraclit.125a; κἀξελέγχεται .. κάκιστος ὢν E.*Hipp*.944; ἐξελέγχεται συμβεβουλευκώς D.19.5, etc.

II. *put to the proof, bring to the test*, ὁ ἐξελέγχων .. ἀλάθειαν χρόνος Pi.*O*.10(11).53; in a court of justice, A.*Eu*.433; τὴν ποίησιν Ar.*Ra*.1366; ἐ. τὴν τύχην, τὰς ἐλπίδασ, Plb.21.14.4, 1.62.4; ἐ. τοὺς Θηβαίους εἰ διαμαχοῦνται Plu.*Ages*.19:—Pass., πάντες ἦσαν ἐξεληλεγμένοι all had *had their sentiments well ascertained*, D.18.23; ἃ δ' ἡ φύσις ἀεὶ ἐβούλετο, ἐξηλέγχθη ἐς τὸ ἀληθές *was fully proved* to be true, Th.3.64; χρυσὸς μὲν οἶδεν ἐξελέγχεσθαι τυρί Men.691.

2. Medic., *find out one's weak points*, Gal.15.902:—Pass., Id.6.323.

III. *compute*, χαλκὸν μυρίον Pi.*N*.10.46.

IV. *establish a claim to*, ὀγδοήκοντα τάλαντα D.38.20.

ἐξελευθερικός, ή, όν, *of the class of freedmen* or *their offspring*, φῦλον D.H.4.22; οἱ ἐ. Plu.*Ant*.58.

II. νόμοι ἐ. laws *concerning freedmen*, D.ap.Poll.3.83; καθάρματα ἐ. the refuse *of the freedmen*, Plu.*Sull*.33; φιάλαι ἐ. *presented by freedmen* on manumission, *IG*2.720 *A*i5, 15.

ἐξελεύθερος, ὁ, *freedman SEG*22.509 (Chios, vi B.C.), *IEryth*.2.B21 (v B.C.), Hyp.*Fr*.197, Cic.*Att*.6.5.1: fem. -έρα *IG*14.1907.—The special application of ἐ. to a *released* debtor (cf. Ammon.p.23 V., Eust.1751.2) is not confirmed by usage; ἐξ- and ἀπελεύθερος are used of the same person by D.C.39.38.

ἐξελευθεροστομέω, strengthd. for ἐλευθ-, S.*Aj*.1258.

ἐξελευθερόω, *set at liberty*, D.C.36.42, Hsch.

ἐξέλευσις, εως, ἡ, later word for ἔξοδος, LXX2Ki.15.20.

ἐξελεύσομαι, ἐξελθεῖν, fut. and aor. inf. of ἐξέρχομαι.

ἐξελθεῖν· ἐξωθεῖν, Hsch.

ἐξελιγμός, ὁ, *countermarching*, ἐ. Μακεδονικός, Λακωνικός, Κρητικός, Ascl.*Tact*.10.13, 14, 15, cf. Arr.*Tact*.23.2, 3, 4; οἱ ἐπὶ τῶν ἵππων ἐ. Them.*Or*.1.2b.

II. *doubling*, of the hare, Arr.*Cyn*.16.3 (pl.): so of *turning* movements in walking or driving a hoop, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.21.18, 26.1.

III. *revolution* of the heavenly bodies, Nicom.*Ar*.1.6.

2. esp. of the *shortest period containing a whole number of synodic months, days, and* ἀποκαταστάσεις of the moon, Gem.18.1, Ptol.*Alm*.4.2.

ἐξελικτρα, ἡ, *roller, cylinder*, of a windlass, Hero *Aut*.5.3: **-λκτρον,** τό, *bobbin*, Ph.*Bel*.67.38, *PCornell*29 (iii/iv A.D.).

ἐξέλιξις, εως, ἡ, *evolution*, λόγων Plot.5.7.3; of troops, ἐξελίξεις ἐπ' ἀσπίδα, ἐπὶ δόρυ, Aristid. Quint.2.6.

ἐξέλιπον· ἐξώλισθον, Hsch.

ἐξελίσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *unroll, unfold*, περιβολὰς σφραγισμάτεν E.*Hipp*.864; ταρσούς Aen.Tact.29.8; χάρτην Hero *Aut*.26.8: metaph., *unfold*, θεσπίσματα, λόγον, E.*Supp*.141, Ion.397; θεῖον νόμον Porph.*Marc*.26; οὐδ' ἄρα [τὸν αἰῶνα] ἐξελίξεις Plot.3.7.6; προσελθοῦσα ἡ πηλικότης ἐξελίττει εἰς μέγεθος τὴν ὕλην; Id.2.4.9; Procl.*Inst*.93 D.:—Pass., ὁ .. κύκλος .. ἴσην ἐξελίττεται γραμμήν *is unrolled so as to form* a line, Arist.*Mech*.855a29, cf. *Pr*.914a30, Hero *Aut*.25.3.

2. of any rapid motion, ἴχνος ἐ. ποδός *evolve the mazy* dance, E.*Tr*.3; χορείαν Aristid.1.97 J.; ἐ. τινὰ κύκλῳ *hunt* one round and round, E.*HF*977; ἐ. κύκλους περι τινα *wheel* in circles round him, Hld.5.14; ἐ. τὸν αὑτῆς [ἡ σελήνη] Plu.2.368a; of the hare, δρόμον ἐ. *double*, Arr.*Cyn*.17.3:—Pass., -ιχθῆναι τοὺς ἑλιγμούς ib.21.3; *wheel about*, ἐπὶ δεξιά Plu.*Cam*.5, cf. *Tim*.27: c. acc. loci, τοὺς κόλπους ἐ. *follow the windings of* the bays, App.*BC*5.84; ἐ. τὴντάφρον Plu.*Pyrrh*.28.

b. intr. in Act., Arr.*Cyn*.25.2; ἐξελίττει τῇ καὶ τῇ Ael.*NA*13.14 (also ἐ. ἑαυτόν *escape*, ib.3.16); of ships, παρὰ τὴν γῆν -ξασαι διέφυγον Plb.1.28.12, cf. 1.51.11.

3. *evolve*, in Pass., ζωὴ ἐξελιττομένη εἰς τέλος Plot.1.4.1; ὅσα τὰ πολλά, τοσαῦτα τὸ ἕν, ἀφ' οὗ ἐξελίττεται Dam.*Pr*.4.

II. as military term, = ἀναπτύσσειν, *extend* the front by bringing up the rear men, *deploy*, τὴν φαλαγγα X.*Cyr*.8.5.15, *HG*4.3.18; ἐξελίττεται ὁ δτίχος Id.*Lac*.11.8.

b. *countermarch*, Ascl.*Tact*.10.13, etc.

c. generally, *manœuvre*, Arr.*Tact*.25.6:—Med. or Pass., ib. 16.8.

2. *extricate*, τὴν δύναμιν τῶν οτενῶν Plu.*Alex*.20.

ἐξελκόω, *cause sores in*, [τὴν σάρκα] Arist.*Pr*.883b31; τὸ πρόσωπον D.S.14.88:—Pass., *break out into sores*, ἐξελκοῦται τὸ χωρίον Hp.*VM*18; ἐξηλκοῦτο τὰ σώματα J.*AJ*2.14.4.

ἐξελκτέον, *one must drag along*, γόνυ πρός τι E.*El*.491.

ἐξελκυσμός, ὁ, *pulling out, removal*, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.39.13.

II. *extension*, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.10.6.

ἐξέλκω, fut. -έλξω Ar.*Eq*.365 (Pors.): aor. 1 -είλκῠσα; inf. -ελκύσαι Id.*Pax*315, 506:—Pass., -ελκυσθῇ Hdt.2.70:—*draw, drag out*, Il.23.762: c. gen. loci, Od.5.432 (Pass.); φάσγανον .. ἐ. κολεοῦ E.*Hec*.544; Ἑλλάδ' ἐ. δουλίας *rescue from* slavery, Pi.*P*.1.75; δύστηνον ἐ. πόδα, of a lame men, S.*Ph*.291: abs., without πόδα, of one wounded, E.*Andr*.1121; ἐξέλξω σε τῆς πυγῆς θύραζε Ar.*Eq*.365 (Pors. for ἐξελῶ); ἐξελκύσαι τὴν πᾶσιν Εἰρήνην φίλην *drag* her *out of the* cave, Id.*Pax*294, cf. 315, 506; rare in Prose, as Pl.*R*.515e; ἐξελκυσθείς Arist.*Pol*.1311b30; τέχναι τινὰ ἐ. τῆς πενίας Lib.*Or*.39.14.

ἐξέλκωσις, εως, ἡ, *causing of sores in* or *on*, τῶν χειρῶν D.S.3.29 (pl.).

ἐξελληνίζω, *turn into Greek*: ἐ. ὄνομα *trace* it *to a Greek origin*, Plu.*Num*.13; *put* it *in a Greek form*, J.*AJ*1.6.1.

II. intr., *to be good Greek*, Anon.*in SE*63.37.

ἐξελυτρόω, (ἔλυτρον) in aor. ἐξελύτρωσας· ἐγύμνωσας, Hsch.

ἐξέμεν, Ep. aor. 2 inf. of ἐξίημι, Il.11.141.

ἐξέμεν, Ep. fut. inf. of ἔχω, Il.5.473.

ἐξεμέω, pf. ἐξεμήμεκα Aristid.*Or*.50(26).5 (v.l. ἐξημεκώς), Hsch.:— *vomit forth, disgorge*, of Charybdis, ὅ' ἐξεμέσειε .. Od.12.237; ὄφρ' ἐξεμέσειεν ὀπίσσω .. ib.437: aor. 1 ἐξήμησε Hes.*Th*.497 codd.; ἐ. τὸ νόσημα Pl.*R*.406d; πάντα ἐ. ἀκριβῶς Diocl.*Fr*.139; λώπιον μεστὸν ὧν ἐξήμεσε κακῶν *IG*4.952.128 (Epid.): metaph., *disgorge* ill-gotten gains, τὰ τάλαντα Ar.*Ach*.6; ἅττ' ἂν κεκλόφωσί μου Id.*Eq*.1148: abs., Lib.*Or*.63.22; also νειόθεν ἐξεμέσαι Cerc.4.55; also of *rejecting* an opinion, Gal.5.325.

2. abs., *vomit, be sick* Ar.*Ra*.11.

ἐξέμμορον, v. ἐκμείρομαι.

ἐξέμπαλιν· ἐπαριστέρως, Hsch.

ἐξεμπεδόω, *keep firm, observe strictly*, τὰς συνθήκας X.*Cyr*.3.1.21 codd.

II. *unfetter*, Hsch.

ἐξεμπολάω, Ion. (and later Prose, J.*AJ*8.7.2) **-έω,** *gain by trading*, κέρδος ἐ. *drive* a gainful *trade*, S.*Ph*.303:—Pass., pf. ἐξημπόλημαι I *am bought and sold, betrayed*, Id.*Ant*.1036.

II. *sell off*, τὸν φόρτον D.H.3.46:—Pass., ἐξεμπολημένων σφι σχεδὸν πάτων Hdt.1.1.

ἐξεναίρω, strengthd. for ἐναίρω, aor. inf. ἐξεναρεῖν Hes.*Sc*.329.

ἐξέναντι, Adv. *right opposite*, τοῦ μνημείου *BMus.Inscr*.918 (Halic.) cf. *TAM*2.210 (Sidyma).

ἐξενᾰρίζω, *strip* or *spoil* a foe slain in fight, τινά Il.4.488, etc.; also τεύχεα ἐ. *strip off* his arms, 13.619, etc.

2. *kill, slay*, Od.11.273; ἔγχεϊ Il.6.30, cf. Hes.*Th*.289, B.5.146, Lyc.50, etc.—In Hom. more freq. than the simple Verb.

ἐξενεῖκαι, -νειχθῆναι, Ion. aor. 1 Act. and Med. of ἐκφέρω.

ἐξενέπω, *speak out, proclaim*, τι Pi.*N*.4.33; ἐξένεπεν Αἴγιναν πάτραν *declared* Aeg. [to be] his country, Id.*O*..8.20:—Pass., Nic.*Fr*.73.

2. abs., *speak*, A.R.1.764.

ἐξενεχυρασία, ἡ, = ἐνεχυρασία, *APF*15.93.5 (ii A.D.); cf. ἐξενεχυριάζω.

ἐξενεχῠριάζω, strengthd. for ἐνεχυριάζω, D.L.6.99.

ἐξενιαυτέω, *serve to the end of one's year of office*, -ῆσαι τὴν πρυτανείαν Sch.Pi.*N*.11.10.

ἐξενῐαυτίζω, *spend a year in exile*, Sch.E.*Or*.1645.

ἐξενῐαυτος, ον, *in arrears, carried over from one year to the next*, *PLond*.1.17.19 (ii B.C.), *UPZ*21.12 (ii B.C.).

II. Adv. -ίαυτα *yearly*, *PAmh*.2.85.14 (i A.D.).

ἐξεντερίζομαι, Pass., *have the entrails taken out*, Dsc.2.62; of plants, *have the pith taken out*, Id.4.162:—also **-όομαι,** *Gloss*.

ἐξεντισμέναι· κεκοσμημέναι, Hsch. (Cf. ἐντεσμέναι Id., and Ar.*Lys*.43.)

ἐξέο, = ἐκ σέο, *IG*12(5).472.13 (Oliarus), 14.2012*Cb*.2 (Rome), *SEG*19.456.7 (Thrace, ii A.D.).

ἐξεόω, v. ἐξωθέω.

ἐξεπᾴδω, *charm away*, Pl.*Phd*.77e, Plu.2.384a:—Pass., ἐξεπᾴδεσθαι φύσιν *to be charmed out of* their nature, S.*OC*1194.

ἐξεπαίρω, *stir up, excite* one to do, c. inf., Ar.*Lys*.623; ὅ σ' ἐξεπᾶρεῖ (fut.) μεῖζον ἤ χρεὼν φρονεῖν E.*Fr*.963.

ἐξεπείγω, *to be urgent, pressing*, *PPetr*.3 p.143.

ἐξέπερν· ἐξεῖλεν, ἐπόρθησεν (-σαν cod.), Hsch. (fort. ἐξέπερσεν).

ἐξεπερώησις, εως, ἡ, *formal question* put to a contracting party, *PMasp*.243.22 (vi A.D.).

ἐξεπεύχομαι, *boast loudly that* .., c. inf., S.*Ph*.668.

ἐξέπηλεν· ἐξεγένετο, Hsch. (fort. ἐξέπελεν).

ἐξεπικαιδέκᾰτος, η, ον, = ἑκκαιδέκατος *AP*12.4 (Strat.).

ἐξεπιπολῆς, v. ἐπιπολή.

ἐξεπίσταμαι, *know thoroughly*, τι Hdt.2.43, 5.93: c. part., *know well that* .., ἐ. τὸν Κῦρον οὐκ ἀτρεμίζοντα Id.1.190, cf. S.*OC*1584; τὸν θεὸν τοιοῦτον (sc. ὄντα) ἐ. Id.*Fr*.771: c. inf., *know well how* to do, Id.*Ant*.480: with εὖ, Hdt.3.146. A.*Ag*.838; καλῶς S.*OC*417, etc.: c. acc. et inf., *know that*, Id.*Ant*.293.

II. *know by heart*, τὸν λόγον Pl.*Phdr*.228b.

ἐξεπισφρᾱγίζομαι, Pass., *to be stamped deep on* a thing, Chaerem.14.10.

ἐξεπιτάξ· ἐξεπίτηδες, Hsch. (ἐξεπίταξεν cod.).

ἐξεπίτηδες, Adv. = ἐπίτηδες, *on purpose*, Hp.*Art*.47, Ar.*Pl*.916, Pl.*Grg*.461c, al. Men.*Epit*.328.

2. *with malice prepense*, D.21.56, 187, Phld.*Lib*.p.62 O.

ἐξεπομβρέω, *send rain*, S.*Fr*.524.4: c. acc., τὰς δρόσους Tz.*H*.3.59.

ἐξέπτη, 3 sg. aor. 2 Act. of ἐκπέτομαι, Hes.*Op*.98.

ἐξέρᾱμα, ατος, τό, *vomit, thing vomited*, 2Ep.Pet.2.22, Philum.*Ven*.4.13.

ἐξέρᾰνος, ὁ, *expelled from the* ἔρανος, *SEG*31.122.44 (Attica, ii A.D.).

ἐξέρᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *vomiting*, Eust.1856.5.

II. *dye-extract*, *PHolm*.15.39.

ἐξεραυνάω, v. ἐξερευνάω.

ἐξεράω, aor. ἐξήρᾱσα (v. infr.):—Pass., aor. 1 part. ἐξερᾱθείς Hp.*Mul*.2.121:—*evacuate*, esp. by *purge* or *vomit*, Id.Morb.4.49; *draw off* a patient's water from the chest, ib.2.61:—Pass., *to be vomited*, Dsc.*Eup*.2.160; ὡς μὴ .. ἐξερῆται that (the wound) *may* not *keep on discharging*, Hp.*VC*15 (prob. cj.).

II. *disgorge*, τὴν χύτραν χρῆν ἐξερᾶν τὰ τεῦτλα Crates Com.14.8; μαλάχας ἐ., = ἐξερυγγάνειν, Pherecr.131.1.

2. *pour out, let fall*, τοὺς λίθους .. χαμᾶζε πρῶτον ἐξράσατε Ar.*Ach*.341; φέρ' ἐξεράσω [τὰς ψήφους] *let me pour out* the ballots *from* the urn (in order to count them), Id.*V*.993; ἐξέρα τὸ ὕδωρ *pour* it *out*, D.36.62, cf. Aen.Tact.31.13, D.H.2.69; ὥσπερ ἐ. [τὸν ἀέρα] *drive forth* air from the lungs, Arist.*Pr*.960[b]26. cf. *Placit*.4.22.3, med., *pour out for oneself*, ἔλαιον ἐξηρασάμην *Com.adesp*.289.17 A.

III. *give out* a dye, *PHolm*.15.37, al.; ὅταν δόξῃ ἐξερακέναι τὰ φάρμακα ib. 18.16.—Cf. συνεράω: the simple ἐράω is not found.

ἐξεργάζομαι, fut. -άσομαι: aor. -ηργασάμην, Dor. -ηργάξατο *IG*1.423: pf. -είργασμαι Ion. -έργασμαι, both in act. and pass. sense (v. infr.): aor. -ειργάσθην always Pass., Isoc.5.7, Plu.*Num*.9: so fut. -εργασθήσομαι Isoc.*Ep*.6.8:—*work out, bring to completion*, Hdt.1.93, 4.179 (Pass.), etc.; τίς βλέποντα σώματ' ἐξεργάζεται; E.*Hel*.583; οὐδὲ .. μελετῶντες αὐτὸ (i.e. seamanship) ἐξείργασθέ πω Th.1.142; τὰ ἐπιμαχώτατα ἐ. *finish* [fortifying] the most assailable points, Id.4.4, cf. 5.75, 6.101 (Pass.); τέχνην ἐ. X.*Smp*.4.61; cf. Cyr.8.2.5 (Pass.); τοιούτους ἐ. τινάς *make* them *exactly* such, Id.*Smp*.4.60.

2. *accomplish, achieve*, ἥδ' ἔστ' ἐκείνη τοὔργον ἠξειργασμένη S.*Ant*.384, cf. Men.*Epit*.474; ἐ. τάραχον *work utter* confusion, X.*Eq*.9.4; πήματα E.*Heracl*.960; ἐ. συμμαχίαν *bring* it *about*, Aeschin.3.239; πραγματικῶς ἐ. τὴν ὑπόθεσιν Plb.5.26.6: c. dupl. acc., κακὸν ἐ. τινά *work* him mischief, Hdt.6.3, cf. Pl.*Ep*.352d, etc.:—Pass., σφιν ἔργον ἐστὶν ἐξειργασμένον A.*Pers*.759, cf. Hdt.9.75; ἐπ' ἐξεργασμένοισι after *the deed had been done*, usu. of crimes or acts of violence, Id.4.164, 8.94. cf. A.*Ag*.1379, S.*Aj*.337; ἐπ' ἐ. κακοῖσι E.*Ba*.1039; τοὐξειργασμένον S.*Aj*.315.

3. *contrive* or *manage that* .., ἐξειργάσατο βασιλεὺς προσαγορευθῆναι Plb.31.33.3, cf. Luc.*Tox*.32, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.3.

4. *work at*, esp. in Pass., ἀγροὶ εὖ ἐξεργασμένοι well-*cultivated* lands, Hdt.5.29, cf. 6.137; [ἡ γῆ] ὅσῳ ἄμεινον ἐξείργασται Th.1.82; of plants, *train*, Thphr.*CP*5.3.5.

5. of an author, *work out*, D.H.*Th*.15: abs., *treat fully*, ἐ. κατὰ μέρος περί τινος Plb.3.26.5:—Pass., τὰ κατ' ἐπιτομὴν ἐξειργασμένα Phld.*Lib*.p.1 O, *POxy*.2812.19.

II. *undo, destroy*, esp. of men, *ruin*, Hdt.4.134, 5.19, E.*Hel*.1098, etc.; in Trag., also ἐ. αἷμα μητρός Id.*Or*.1624:—Pass., ἐζειργάσμεθα we *are undone*, Id.*Hipp*.565; ὡς μή τι ἐξεργάσωνται that they may *do* no *harm*, Hp.*Morb*.3.16 as cited by Gal.19.182, cf. 212 (ἐξ- [or κατ-] εργάσηταί τι κακόν codd. Hp.).

ἐξεργᾰσία, ἡ, *working out, completion*, Plb.10.45.6.

II. *labour at a thing*, ἡ πεπονημένη ἐ. [τῆς γῆς] high *state of cultivation*, App.*BC*1.11: abs., ἀκριβὴς καὶ πολλὴ ἐ. Thphr.*CP*3.1.6: *treatment, discussion* of a subject by an author, D.H.*Isoc*.4, Gal.5.664, etc.; ἡ καθ' ἕκαστον ἐ. Plu.2.1004e, cf. Phld.*Rh*.1.121 S.; ποιητικὴ ἐ. Id.*Po*.5.1: pl., ib.2.47; ἐ. λογικὴ Iamb.*Comm.Math*.24.

ἐξεργασμός, ὁ, v. ἐξαίρω II. 1.

ἐξεργαστέον, *one must treat, discuss*, Gal.15.467, al.

ἐξεργαστικός, ή, όν, *able to accomplish*, τινός X.*Mem*.4.1.4 (in Sup.), Plb.15.37.1; τὸ ἐ. τοῦ λόγου *diligent inquiry*, A.D.*Synt*.312.9.

II. Adv. -κῶς *elaborately, in detail*, Phld.*Rh*.1.156 S., *Piet*.19: Comp. -ώτερον Corn.*ND*35, A.D.*Synt*.282.10.

ἐξέργω, Att. **ἐξείργω,** fut. -είρξω Ar.*Ach*.825:—*shut out from* a place, *debar*, ἐξέργειν τινά Hdt.3.51, etc.; ἐξείργειν τινὰ χθονός, γῆς, E.*Heracl*.20, 25; ἐξ ἀγορᾶς, ἐκ τοῦ ἄστεος, Pl.*Lg*.936c; ἀπὸ τοῦ βήματος Aeschin.1.32; ἐκ τῶν ἱερῶν Lys.6.16; ἐκ τοῦ θεάτρου D.21.178; ἐ. θύραζε *drive away and shut* him *out* of doors, Ar.*Ach*.825, cf. D.18.169:—Pass., ἐξείργεσθαι πάντων Th.2.13; ἐξειργόμενοι δίκης Plu.*Rom*.23.

2. *prevent, preclude*, καιρὸν ἐ. λόγος S.*El*.1202; τῶνδ' οὐδέν ἐξείργει νόμος E.*Andr*.176; ἐ. δέει τὸ δίκην λαμβάνειν D.21.124: abs., ὅταν μὴ ἡ ὥρα τοῦ ἔτους ἐξείργῃ X.*Oec*.4.13:—Pass., πολέμοις ἐξειργόμενοι Th.1.118; ἐὰν μὴ χρόνῳ ἐξείργηται Arist.*Cat*.13[a]31: c. inf., *to be hindered from* doing, D.H.*Th*.15.

3. *constrain, compel*, τινὰ πληγαῖς Pl.*Lg*.935c:—Pass., ἀναγκαίῃ ἐξέργεσθαι ἔς τι *to be constrained* by necessity to undertake a thing, Hdt.7.96: c. inf., ἀναγκαίῃ ἐ. γνώμην ἀποδέξασθαι ib. 139; ὑπὸ τοῦ νόμου ἐξεργόμενος Id.9.111; νόμῳ Th.3.70.

ἐξερεείνω, Ep. Verb,

1. c. acc. rei, *inquire into*, ἐξερέεινεν ἕκαστα Od.10.14.

2. c. acc. pers., *inquire after*, ἢ .. φίλον πόσιν ἐξερεείνοι 23.86; *inquire of*, ἄλλος ἄλλον ἐ. A.R.4.1250: abs., *make inquiry*, Il.9.672, etc.:—Med., ἐξερεείνετο μύθῳ 10.81.

II. *search thoroughly*, πόρους ἁλὸς ἐξερεείνων Od.12.259; μυχούς *h.Merc*.252: metaph. of a harp, *try* its *tones, tune* it, ib.483.

ἐξερεθίζω, strengthd. for ἐρεθίζω, Pi.*P*.8.13, Ph.2.359, Plu.*Aem*.30, etc.; of a plaster, *stimulate*, Crateuas*Fr*.8.

ἐξερεθιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who provokes*, *AB*251.

ἐξερεθω, strengthd. for ἐρέθω, *AP*5.243 (Paul. Sil.).

ἐξερείδω, *prop firmly*, ταῖς ἀντηρίσι Plb.8.4.6; *support*, ἐ. μου βάσιν τρέμουσαν Luc.*Trag*.55; ἐ. ἀτονίαν σώματος Dsc.1.69.4:—Pass., *to be underpinned*, Plb.16.11.5, Sor.1.47.

ἐξερείπω, *strike off*, ὄζους δρυὸς πελέκει Pi.*P*.4.264.

II. more freq. intr. in aor. 2 ἐξήρῐπον, inf. ἐξερῐπεῖν:—*fall to earth*, ὡς δ' ὅθ' ὑπὸ ῥιπῆς πατρὸς Διὸς ἐξερίπῃ δρῦς Il.14.414; χαίτη ζεύγλης ἐξεριποῦσα the mane *streaming downward's from* the yoke-cushion, 17.440; [κάπροι] αὐχένας ἐξεριπόντες *letting* their necks *fall on the ground*, Hes.*Sc*.174; *fall down*, Id.*Th*.704.—Mostly Ep., but ᾗ ἐξήριπε τὸ κάτηγμα where the fractured part *projects*, Hp.*Off*.12.

ἐξέρεισις, εως, ἡ, *fixing firmly*, αἱ πρὸς τὴν γῆν ἐ. Plb.6.23.4.

ἐξέρεισμα, ατος, τό, *prop, support*, metaph., Longin.40.4 (pl.), in pl., *buttresses*, *SEG*4.270 (Panamara).

ἐξέρειστικός, ή, όν, *resistent, tense*, of the pulse, πληγή Archig.ap.Gal.8.651, cf. 938; dub.l. in Epicur.*Sent*.14.

ἐξέρεκτα· ἐκπέσῃ, Hsch.

ἐξερεύγομαι, *vomit forth*, πλῆθος βατράχων LXXWi.19.10, al.; ἀφρόν, of honey when boiled, Gal.6.273: metaph., λόγον ἀγαθόν LXXPs.44(45).1, λόγους *APl*.328 (Barb.).

II. of a tumour, *break out*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.168.

III. Med. or Pass., of rivers, *empty themselves*, Hdt.1.202, Arist.*HA*603[a]14, D.H.1.9, etc.; of veins, *discharge*, Hp.*Oss*.14. (Cf. ἐξερυγγάνω.)

ἐξερευνάω, (later **-εραυν-** LXXPs.118(119).2, al.), *search out, examine*, S.*OT*258, *El*.1100; τὰ περὶ τὴν πόλιν Aen.Tact.28.4; λογισμὸς τὰς αἰτίας ἐ. Epicur.*Ep*.3p.64 U.; τὰς προσόδους Plb.14.1.13, cf. LXX l.c., al.; τὰ πρόσφορ' ἤν πως ἐξερευνήσας λάβω E.*Hel*.429:—Med., D.C.52.6; τόπους Plb.9.5.8, cf. 18.21.1.

ἐξερευνησις, εως, ἡ, *inquiry, investigation*, LXXPs.63(64).7 (in form -εραυν-), cj. in Lyd.*Ost*.16.

ἐξερευνητικός, ή, όν, *good as a spy* or *scout*, Str.3.3.6.

ἐξέρευξις, εως, ἡ, *belching*, Aret.*SA*2.2 (pl.).

ἐξερεύω, = ἐξερευνάω, Hsch.

ἐξερέω, (A), Att. contr. ἐξερῶ, fut. of ἐξεῖπον (q.v.):—I *will speak out, tell out, utter aloud*, Hom. always abs. in sg., ἐξερέω Il.8.286, 12.215, Od.9.365, al.; in tmesi, ἔκ τοι ἐρέω Il.1.204, 233, al.: c. acc. in Trag., τἀληθὲς ἐξερῶ S.*OT*800, cf. 219, etc.: c. dupl. acc., τοιαῦτά τοι νὼ πᾶς τις ἐ. Id.*El*.984; ἐ. ὅτι .. Id.*Ant*.325:—after Hom., also pf. Act. ἐξείρηκα Id.STr;350, 374: 3 sg. plpf. Pass. ἐξείρητο Id.*OT*984:3 sg. fut. Pass. ἐξειρήσεται Id.*Tr*.1186.

ἐξερέω, (B), Ep. pres., = ἐξέρομαι (of which it is an Ep. form) and ἐξερεείνω:

1. c. acc. rei, *inquire into* a thing, Od.3.116, 14.375:—Med., πάντα .. ἐξερέεσθαι 13.411, cf. 4.119.

2. c. acc. pers., *inquire of* a person, 10.249, etc.:—Med., 3.24, 19.99.

II. *search through*, κνημοὺς ἐξερέῃσι 4.337.

2. *search for*, ὕδωρ A.R.4.1443, A.R.2.695, 4.1546.

ἐξέρημα, sine expl., Hsch.

ἐξερημόω, *make quite desolate*, ἐ. οἶκον *leave* it *destitute of heirs*, D.43.76, cf. LXXLe.26.31, al.; ἐξερημῶσαι γένος S.*El*.1010 (but ἐ. δόμους *abandon* them, E.*Andr*.597, 991); πόλεις -ωμένας Pl.*Ep*.332e; ἐ. τὰ ἑαυτῶν *leaving* their own places *destitute* (of troops), X.*Vect*.4.47; δράκοντος γένυν ἐ. *making* it *destitute* of teeth, E.*HF*253:—Pass., *to be left destitute*, Ἑλλὰς ἐξερημωθεῖσα Ar.*Pax*647; εἰς τὸν ἐξηρημωμένον .. οἶκον Pl.*Lg*.925c.

ἐξερίζω, *to be contumacious*, Plu.*Pomp*.56, App.*BC*2.151.

ἐξερῑθεύομαι, *bind to oneself by party ties*, τοὺς νέους διὰ [τῆς στρατηγίας] Plb.10.22.9.

ἐξερῑνάζω, strengthd. for ἐρινάζω: metaph., *fertilize*, ἐρινὸς .. ἀχρεῖος ὢν ἐς βρῶσιν ἄλλους ἐξερινάζεις λόγῳ S.*Fr*.181.

ἐξέρισμα, ατος, τό, f.l. for ἐξορισμός, Porph.*Abst*.1.10.

ἐξέριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *stubborn disputant*, τῶν λόγων E.*Supp*.894.

ἐξέριστικός, ή, όν, *captious, disputatious*, dub.l. in Epicur.*Sent*.14; cf. ἐξερειστικός.

ἐξέρκετον, τό, = Lat. *exercitus*, *army*, *POxy*.3872 (vi/vii A.D.).

ἐξερμηνεύω, *interpret, translate*, εἰς τὴν Ἑλλάδα γλῶσσαν τοὔνομα D.H.1.67, cf. Jul.*Or*.2.77d:—Pass., Plb.2.15.9, D.H.4.67, Plu.2.383d, etc.

II. *describe accurately*, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.19.

ἐξέρομαι, Ion. **-είρομαι,** fut. -ερήσομαι: aor. 2 -ηρόμην, inf. -ερέσθαι:

1. c. acc. rei, *inquire into* a thing, Διὸς ἐξείρετο βουλήν Od.13.127; so also ἀναξίου μὲν φωτὸς ἐξερήσομαι .. τί νῦν κυρεῖ *will inquire concerning* him, what he is now about, S.*Ph*.439.

2. c. acc. pers., *inquire of*, Ζῆν' ὕπατον .. ἐξείρετο Il.5.756; ἦ τοὐπίτ ριπτον κίναδος ἐξήρου μ' ὅπου*;* S.*Aj*.103; ἐ. καὶ προσέειπε Il.24.361.—Ion. pres. ἐξείρομαι A.R.3.19; in Hom. more freq. ἐξερέω, ἐξερεείνω, ἐξερέομαι.

ἐξέρπω, aor. ἐξῆρψα LXXPs.104(105).30; ἐξείρπῦσα Arist.*HA*599a26, Aret.*SD*2.13:—*creep out of*, ἔκ τινος Ar.*Nu*.710.

2. abs., *creep out* or *forth*, of a lame man, S.*Ph*.294; εἴ τις ἐξέρποι θύραζε Ar.*Eq*.607; of insects Arist.*HA*550a5, 599a26.

II. generally, *go out*, Hp.*Vict*.1.24; *go forth*, of an army or general, οὐ ταχὺ ἐξέρπει X.*An*.7.1.8, cf. Chilo ap.D.L.1.73.

2. *go away*, ὑγιὴς ἐξῆρπε *IG*4.951.97 (Epid.).

III. w. internal acc., *crawl, swarm* with, ἐξῆρψεν ἡ γῆ αὐτῶν βατράχους LXXPs.104(105).30.

ἐξέρρω, in imper., ἔξερρε γαίας *away out of* the land! E.*Hipp*.973: impf. ἐξέρρον· ἐξεπορεύοντο, Hsch. (ἐξέρον cod.).

ἐξέρρωσας· ἐπ' ἐμὲ ἀφῖξαι, ἤτοι ἐπὶ τῶν νεύρων, Hsch.

ἔξερσις, εως, ἡ, *unthreading*, [λίνου] prob. cj. in Aen.Tact.31.19.

ἐξερυγγάνω, *utter*, aor. 2 (in tmesi) ἐξ ἂν ἐπεὶ καὶ τῶν ἤρυγες ἱστορίην Call.*Aet*.3.1.7; cf. ἐξερεύγομαι.

ἐξερυθριάω, *to be very red*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.9.

ἐξέρυθρος, ον, *very red*, κατακαύματα Id.*Coac*.154; χρῶμα Thphr.*HP*4.6.10; τὸ πρόσωπον *red* in the face, Arist.*Pr*.869a8, cf. 903a3.

ἐξερυθρώδης, ες, *very red*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.127.

ἐξερύκω [ῡ], *ward off, repel*, τὰ κακά S.*Ph*.423.

ἐξερύω, Ion. **ἐξειρύω,** aor. 1 ἐξείρῠσα Ep. ἐξέρῠσα and ἐξείρυσσα; also ἐξερύσασκον (v. infr.):—*draw out of*, βέλος .. ἐξέρυσ' ὤμου Il.5.112; ἰχθύας, οὕς θ' ἁλιῆες .. πολιῆς ἔκτοσθε θαλάσσης δικτύῳ ἐξέρυσαν Od.22.386, cf. Hdt.1.141; τοῖο δ' ἅμα ψυχήν τε καὶ ἔγχεος ἐξέρυσ' αἰχμήν Il.16.505; *snatch out of*, ἐξείρυσε χειρὸς τόξον 23.870; but τὸν .. λαβὼν ποδὸς ἐξερύσασκε *by* the foot, 10.490; *draw out*, τοὺς δ' ἐξείρυσσαν Ἀχαιοί 13.194; *tear out*, μήδεά τ' ἐξερύσας Od.18.87; τὴν γλῶσσαν ἐξειρύσας Hdt.2.38. (Pres. supplied by ἐξέλκω.)

ἐξέρχομαι, fut. -ελεύσομαι (but in Att. ἔξειμι (A) supplies the fut., also impf. ἐξῄειν): aor. 2 ἐξῆλθον, the only tense used in Hom.:—*go* or *come out of*, c. gen. loci, τείχεος, πυλάων, πόληος, Il.22.237, 413, 417; ἐκ δ' ἦλθε κλισίης 10.140; ἐ. δωμάτων, χθονός, etc., A.*Ch*.663, S.*El*.778, etc.; ἐ ἐκ .. Hdt.8.75, 9.12, S.*OC*37, etc.; ἔξω τῆσδ' .. χθονός E.*Ph*.476; of an actor, *come out* on the stage, Ar.*Ach*.240, *Av*.512: abs., *come forth*, ἐ. καὶ ἀμῦναι Il.9.576.

b. rarely c. acc., ἐξῆλθον τὴν Περαίδα χώραν Hdt.7.29; ἐ.τὸ ἄστυ Id.5.104, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1285a5, LXXGe.44.4.

c. abs., *march out, go forth*, Th.2.11, etc.; ἐπί τινα Hdt.1.36, in chariot-racing, *leave the starting traps*, *Hesperia*54.221 no. 6, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.234–238 (all ii/iii A.D.).

d. of an accused person, *withdraw from the country* to avoid trial, opp. φεύγω, D.23.45.

e. ἐ. ὑπηρέτης to be commissioned to carry out an order of the court, Mitteis *Chr*.89.36 (ii A.D.), etc.

f. c. acc. cogn., *go out on* an expedition, etc., ἐ. ἐξόδους X.*HG*1.2.17; στρατείαν Aeschin.2.168; so παγκόνιτ' ἐ. ἄεθλ' ἀγώνων *went through* them, S.*Tr*.506 (lyr.); νίκης ἔχων ἐξῆλθε .. γέρας Id.*El*.687.

g. with Preps., ἐ. ἐπὶ θήραν, ἐπὶ θεωρίαν, etc., X.*Cyr*.1.2.11, Pl.*Cri*.52b, etc.; ἐπὶ πλεῖστον ἐ. *pursue their advantages* to the utmost, Th.1.70; εἰς τόδ' ἐ. ἀνόσιον στόμα *allow oneself to use* these impious words, S.*OC*981; also ἐ. εἴς τινας *come out of* one class into another, as εἰς τοὺς τελείους ἄνδρας, opp. ἔφηβοι, X.*Cyr*.1.2.12.

h. of disease, *pass off*, ἣν ἐκ τοῦ ἄλλου σώματος ἡ νοῦσος ἐξεληλύθῃ Hp.*Morb*.2.13.

i. of offspring, *issue from* the womb, τὰ μὲν τετελειωμένα, τὰ δὲ ἀτελῆ ἐ. Arist.*Pr*.896[a]18; ἐκ τῆς γαστρός M.Ant.9.3.

2. ἐ. εἰς ἔλεγχον *stand forth and come* to the trial, E.*Alc*.640; ἐς χερῶν ἅμιλλαν ἐ. τινί Id.*Hec*.226: abs., *stand forth, be proved to be*, ἄλλος S.*OT*1084; *come forth* (from the war), Th.5.31. Th.5.31.

3. c. acc. rei, *execute*, ἃ ἂν .. μὴ ἐξέλθωσιν (v.l. for ἐπεξ-) Id.1.70; τὸ πολὺ τοῦ ἔργου ἐξῆλθον (v.l. for ἐπεξ-) Id.3.108.

4. abs., *exceed all bounds*, Pl.*Lg*.644b; so ἐ. τὰ νόμιμα Nymphis15.

5. with acc. of the instrument of motion, ἐ. οὐδὲ τὸν ἕτερον πόδα Din.1.82.

II. of Time, *come to an end, expire*, Hdt.2.139, S.*OT*735, *PRev.Laws*48.9 (iii B.C.), etc.; τοῦ ἐξελθόντος μηνός Hyp.*Eux*.35; ἐπειδὰν .. ὁ ἐνιαυτὸς ἐξέλθῃ Pl.*Plt*.298e; ἐλέγοντο αἱ σπονδαὶ ἐξεληλυθέναι X.*HG*5.2.2.

2. of magistrates, etc., *go out of office*, ἡ ἐξελθοῦσα βουλή Decr.ap.And.1.77, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1273[a]16.

III. of prophecies, dreams, events, etc., *to be accomplished, come true*, ἐς τέλος ἐ. Hes.*Op*.218: abs., τὴν ὄψιν συνεβάλετο ἐξεληλυθέναι Hdt.6.108, cf. 82; ἐξῆλθε (sc. ἡ μῆνις) *was satisfied*, Id.7.137; ἰσόψηφος δίκη ἐξῆλθ' ἀληθῶς A.*Eu*.796; κατ' ὀρθὸν ἐ. *come out* right, S.*OT*88; ἀριθμὸς οὐκ ἐλάττων ἐ. X.*HG*6.1.5; of persons, μὴ .. Φοῖβος ἐξέλθῃ σαφής *turn out* a true prophet, S.*OT*1011, of conditions, *be fulfilled*, *Cod.Just*.6.4.4.17a.

2. of words, *proceed*, παρά τινος Pl.*Tht*.161b; of goods, *to be exported*, Id.Alc.1.122e.

ἐξερῶ, v. ἐξερέω (A).

ἐξερωέω, *swerve from the course*, of shy horses, αἱ δ' ἐξηρώησαν Il.23.468; ἐξηρώησε κελεύθου Theoc.25.189.

ἐξερωτάω, *search out, inquire*, Pi.*P*.9.44.

2. c. acc. pers., *question*, E.*Fr*.579, *BGU*1141.34 (i B.C.).

ἔξεσα· ἔξωθεν (Lacon.), Hsch. (ἐξέσας cod.; cf. ἔντεσα).

ἐξεσθίω, fut. ἐζέδομαι: pf. ἐξεδήδοκα: aor. ἐξέφαγον:—*eat away, eat up*, ἐξέδεταί σου τοὔψον Ar.*Eq*.1032, cf. Epimenid.10; ἐκ τῶν πόλεων τὸ σκῖρον ἐξεδήδοκεν Id.*V*.925; ἐὰν μή σ' ἐκφάγω ἐκ τῆσδε τῆς γῆς Id.*Eq*.698; ἐξεσθίουσι αὐτὰ (the grubs) αἱ μέλιτται Arist.*HA*554[b]4, cf. Dsc.*Eup*.1.150.

ἐξέσθω, = foreg., A.*Ch*.281.

ἐξεσία, ἡ, (ἐξίημι) *sending forth, mission, embassy*, Hom. only in phrase, ἐξεσίην ἐλθόντι Il.24.235, cf. Od.21.20: acc. pl. in Hsch., nom. pl. prob. in Call.*fr*.80+82.22 Pf. (Add. II).

ἔξεσις, εως, ἡ, *dismissal, divorce*, γυναικός Hdt.5.40.

ἐξέσσῦτο, v. ἐκσεύω.

ἔξεστι, imper. (ἐξήτω *SEG*20.94.13 Cilicia, ?ii A.D.) ἐξέστω, subj. ἐξῇ, inf. (WIon. ἐξεῖν *TAPhA*65.105.10 Olynthus, iv B.C.) ἐξεῖναι, part. ἐξόν: impf. ἐξῆν: fut. ἐξέσται, opt. ἐξέσοιτο X.*Ages*.1.24, part. ἐξεσόμενον (v. infr.): impers. (v. ἔξειμι B):—*it is allowed, is possible*, c. inf., Hdt.1.183, etc.: c. dat. pers. et inf., ib. 138, A.*Eu*.899, etc.; ἔ. σοι ἀνδρὶ γενέσθαι X.*An*.7.1.21; ἔ. εὐδαίμοσι γενέσθαι '*licet esse beatis*', D.3.23: with acc. instead of second dat., ἔ. ὑμῖν φίλους γενέσθαι Th.4.20: c. acc. pers. et inf., Ar.*Ach*.1079, Pl.*Plt*.290d: neut. part. abs., ἐξεόν τοι .. ἕτερα ποιέειν *since it was possible* for thee to .., Hdt.4.126; ἐξόν σοι γάμου τυχεῖν A.*Pr*.648; ἐξὸν κεκλῆσθαι S.*El*.365; ὡς οὐκ ἐξεσόμενον τῇ πόλει δίκην .. λαμβάνειν Lys.14.10, ἐξόν in periphrastic constr. w. εἶναι (expr. or understood), ἡ .. δούλη .. ἐτόλμησεν .. ἰδεῖν ἃ οὐκ ἐξὸν (sc. ἦν αὐτῇ) Is.6.50, καὶ οὐκ ἦν ἐξὸν καταπεσεῖν Luc.*As*.16, Modest.*Dig*.27.1.13.5.

ἔξεστις, ιος, ἡ, v. ἔξαστις.

ἐξετάζω, fut. ἐξετάσω Ar.*Ec*.729, etc., rarely ἐξετῶ Isoc.9.34, cf. *AB*251: aor. ἐξήτασα Ar.*Th*.438, S.*OC*211 (lyr.), etc., Dor. ἐξήταξα Theoc.14.28: pf. ἐξήτακα Pl.*Tht*.154d, etc.:—Pass., fut. -ετασθήσομαι D.2.20: aor. -ητάσθην (v. infr.): pf. -ήτασμαι (v. sub fin.):—*examine well* or *closely, scrutinize, review*, ἐ. φίλους, ὅντιν' ἔχουσι νόον Thgn.1016, cf. Ar. l.c., etc.; τὴν ὑπάρχουσαν ξυμμαχίαν ἐ. Th.2.7; βίον αὐτοῦ πάντα ἐξετάσω D.21.21; ἐκ τοῦ εἰκότος ἐξετασθῆναι δεῖ τὸ πρᾶγμα Antipho 5.37; ἐ., opp. ὑπέχειν λόγον, Arist.*Rh*.1354[a]5; τὸ δι' ἀκριβείας -αζόμενον exactly *weighed* words, Pl.*Tht*.184c; ἐ. τι ‹διὰ› τῶν εἰδότων *make inquiries into* a thing *from* .., Plb.10.8.1: folld. by Relat., ἐ. ὅστις ἦν D.45.82; ἐ. τί καὶ πῶς λέγουσι Pl.*Phdr*.261a; ἐ. τινά, τίνος ἐστὶ γένους Epicr.11.17.

2. of troops, *inspect, review*, Th.7.33, 35, etc.; στρατιώτας σὺν τοῖς ὅπλοις *Hell.Oxy*.10.1:—Pass., στρατὸς δὲ θάσσει κἀξετάζεται E.*Supp*.391, cf. Th.6.97.

3. ἐ. τὴν βουλήν, τὸ βουλευτικόν, = Lat. *legere senatum, revise the roll of* the Senate, D.C.52.42, 54.13.

4. *examine, approve*, *PRev.Laws*40.19 (Pass., iii B.C.), etc.

5. *pass in review, enumerate*, ἁμαρτήματα ἀκριβῶς ἐ. Isoc.7.63, cf. D.20.52, 58.

II. *examine* or *question* a person *closely*, Hdt.3.62, S.*Aj*.586, *OC*211; τινὰ περί τινος Pl.*Phdr*.258d; τινά τι Id.*Grg*.515b, X.*Cyr*.6.2.35; δικαίως αὐτὸν ἐξετάσω D.21.154, cf. 18.20; τὸν δεσπότην ὁ δοῦλος ἐξετάζει Id.45.76:—Pass., Men.*Epit*.65.

III. *estimate*, τι πρός τι one thing with reference to another, D.6.7; πρὸς ἐκείνους ἐ. καὶ παραβάλλειν ἐμέ Id.18.314; ἰσοστάσιος ἦν ἡ πορφύρα πρὸς ἄργυρον ἐξεταζομένη Theopomp.Hist.114, cf. Jul.*Or*.3.119a; ἐ. τινὰ παρ' ἄλληλα D.18.265, cf. Isoc.8.11; *compare*, πρὸς Ἀριστογείτονα ἐμαυτόν D.*Ep*.3.43.

IV. *prove by scrutiny* or *test*, of gold, Chilo 1 (Pass.); ἐ. τοὺς κακούς τε κἀγαθούς X.*Oec*.20.14; τοὺς χρησίμους D.34.38: c. part., ἐξητακὼς στερεοὺς ὑπάρχοντας τοὺς τόπους Plb.3.79.1:—more freq. in Pass., ἐὰν μὴ παρὼν ἐ. unless he is *proved* to have been present, Pl.*Lg*.764a; καὶ λέγων καὶ γράφων ἐξηταζόμην τὰ δέοντα D.18.173; ἐξήτασαι πεποιηκώς ib. 197; ἐξετάζεσθαι φίλος (sc. ὤν) E.*Alc*.1011; ἐχθρὸς ἐξεταζόμενος D.21.65; κατήγορος Id.22.66; μέτριοι ἐν τοῖς ἀνηκέστοις Plu.2.74b; of things, τὰ φοβερὰ ἐξετασθήσεται μέχρι λόγου τοιαῦτα ὄντα D.H.6.63.

V. Pass., *to be numbered, counted*, c. gen., ὧν εἷς ἐγὼ βουληθεὶς ἐξετάζεσθαι And.4.2; τῶν ἐχθρῶν εἷς ἐξητάζετο *to be found in the number of* .., D.19.291; μετὰ τῶν ἄλλων ἐξητάζετο he *appeared among* .., Id.18.217; ἔν τισι D.H.6.59; *to be placed on a roll*, ἐν τοῖς ἱππικοῖς among the *Equites* at Rome, Plu.*Pomp*.14; of the census, ἐξητάσθησαν αἱ πᾶσαι πεντεκαίδεκα [μυριάδες] Id.*Caes*.55.

2. Pass., *present oneself, appear*, D.21.161; πρὸς τὸν ἄρχοντα .. οὐδέπω .. ἐξήτασται Id.37.46, cf. 18.277.

ἐξεταιρέω, *prostitute*, ἐπὶ τῶν ἐκδεδιῃτημένων καὶ ἐξηταιρημένων ἀρρένων Suet.*Blasph.* III (tit.) T.

ἐξετᾰσία, ἡ, = sq., τῶν δούλων *IG*12(3).174.29 (Astypalaea, Epist.Aug.).

ἐξετᾰ́σιμος ον, *subject to scrutiny;* n. pl. subst., of documents, *SB*7173.29 (ii A.D.).

ἐξετᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *close examination, scrutiny, test*, Pl.*Ap*.22e, *Tht*.210c; ἡδονῆς ἐ. πᾶσαν ποιήσασθαι Id.*Phlb*.55c; ἐ. ποιεῖσθαι περί τι νος Lycurg.28; ἐ. λαμβάνεν undertake *an inquiry*, D.18.246, Call.*Epigr*.59.3 Pf.; ἐ. τινος ἔχειν Th.6.41; ἔσχον τὸ ἴσον εἰς ἐ. I received the copy for *examination*, *PLond*.2.338.24 (ii A.D.), etc.; ἐ. γίγνεται πρός τι *comparison* is made with .., Luc.*Prom*.12.

2. *a military inspection* or *review*, ἐ. ὅπλων, ἵππων ποιεῖσθαι, hold *a review of* .., Th.4.74, 6.45, 96; τῶν Ἑλλήνων καὶ τῶν βαρβάρων ποιεῖσθαι X.*An*.1.2.14; ἐ. σὺν τοῖς ὅπλοις ἐγίγνετο ib.5.3.3.

b. at Rome, ἐ. ἱππέων, = Lat. *transvectio equitum*, Plu.*Aem*.38, D.C.55.31; ἐ. ἐτησία Id.63.13.

c. ἐ. τῶν βουλευτῶν, = Lat. *lectio Senatus*, *revision* of the Senatorial roll, Id.54.26.

d. ἐ. βίων of the Roman *Census* Plu.*Aem*.38, cf. J.*AJ*3.12.4.

e. *inspection* of articles *IG*2.333.11.

3. *arrangement, order*, Nicom.*Harm*.6.

ἐξετασμός, ὁ, = foreg., ἐ. ποιεῖσθαι D.18.16, cf. *Hell.Oxy*.10.1, 2, *IG*2.500.12 (pl.), Plu.2.1060b; ψυχῶν ἐν Ἅιδου D.H.*Pomp*.6.

II. *visitation*, LXXWi.4.6.

ἐξεταστέον, *one must scrutinize*, Pl.*R*.599a, Gal.1.357; *one must examine carefully*, ὅπως .. Jul.*Or*.7.226d.

ἐξεταστήριον, τό, *office of public auditor*, *SIG*976.61 (Samos, ii B.C.).

ἐξεταστής, οῦ, ὁ, *examiner, inquirer into*, τινός D.H.2.67, Plu.*Ages*.11.

2. *auditor of public accounts*, Arist.*Pol*.1322[b]11, *SIG*284.10 (Erythrae), 976.77 (Samos), 1015.32 (Halic.).

3. at Athens, *officer who checked payments to* ξένοι, etc., Aeschin.1.113, *IG*2.641 (iii B.C.).

ἐξεταστικός, ή, όν, *capable of examining into*, τῶν ἔργων X.*Mem*.1.1.7; ἐ. καὶ κριτικός Luc.*Herm*.64; ἐ. πρὸς ἀκρίβειαν *exacting*, Hierocl.*in CA*7.p.429 M.: abs., *fitted for inquiry*, of Dialectic, Arist.*Top*.101[b]3 (in *Po*.1455[a]34 ἐκστατικοί is prob. l.) Adv. -κῶς D.17.13.

II. ἐ. (sc. ἀργύριον), τό, *salary of an* ἐξεταστής, Id.13.4.

ἐξέτειον· ἐκ τούτου τοῦ ἔτους, οἷον ἐπέτειον, Hsch.

ἐξέτερος, η, ον, *some other*, ἐξετέρην θανάτου φύξιν Nic.*Th*.588; pl., νοῦσοι ἐξέτεραι ib.744; masc. pl. subst., ib.412.

ἐξέτης, ες, *six years old*, ἵππον .. ἐξέτε' ἀδμήτην Il.23.266, cf. 655, Pi.*N*.3.49, Ar.*Nu*.862:—fem. **ἐξέτις,** μετὰ τὸν ἑξέτη καὶ τὴν ἑξέτιν Pl.*Lg*.794c.

II. *lasting six years*, ἀρχή Lys.30.2.

ἐξέτι, Prep. with gen., ἐξέτι τοῦ ὅτε .. *ever since* the time when .., Il.9.106; ἐ. πατρῶν *from* our fathers' time, Od.8.245; ἐ. νηπυτίης A.R.4.791; ἐ. κεῖθεν Call.*Ap*.104; ἐ. παίδων *IG*14.1549: also in late Prose, ἐ. νέου, νεαροῦ, App.*BC*2.86, Ael.*NA*5.39; ἐ. σπαργάνων Ph.2.94.

2. app. in local sense, *from*, A.R.1.976 (s.v.l.).

ἐξευασμένου· τεθνεῶτος, γενομένου, Hsch. (v. ἐξαυαίνω).

ἐξευγενίζω, = ἐλευθεροποιέω, Hsch.; τινάς *produce noble offspring*, Vett.Val.119.26; *make noble*, Sophon.*in de An*.145.14:—but **-ισμός,** ὁ, apptly., = *degeneration*, *Gloss*. (pl.).

ἐξευδῐάζω, *calm utterly*, τοὺς χειμῶνας τῶν πραγμάτων Ph.2.345, cf. Hsch.

ἐξευθετίζω, *set in order*, prob. in S.*Ichn*270.

ἐξευθύνω [ῡ], *straighten*, δακτύλους *IG*4.951.29 (Epid.), cf. Gal.*UP*14.3 (Pass.)

II. *examine*, τοὺς ἄρχοντας Pl.*Lg*.945d.

ἐξευκρῑνέω, *handle with discrimination*, Hp.*Fract*.15; ἐ. τὰς διαφοράς *treat* them *systematically*, Plb.35.2.6.

ἐξευλᾰβέομαι, *guard carefully against*, τι Pl.*La*.199d, al.; ἐ. τοῦτο μή .. E.*Andr*.644; ἐ. μή .. A.*Fr*.205, Plu.2.31b, 85e, al.

ἐξευλῠτέω, *discharge* a debt, *POxy*.271.22 (Pass., i A.D.).

ἐξευμᾰρίζω, *make light* or *easy*, συμφοράς E.*HF*18; ᾠδὴ ἐ. τὴν ἔνδειαν Ph.2.477; θεὸς ἐ. πάντα ib.83, cf. 426 (Pass.), Babr. [46a], Simp.*in Cael*.667.25.

II. Med., *prepare*, E.*HF*81:—Pass., ἐξευμαρίσθη· παρεσκευάσθη, Hsch.

ἐξευμενίζω, *propitiate*, θεόν J.*AJ*8.13.8:—Med., ib. 12.2.14, LXX4Ma.4.11, Plu.*Fab*.4, Ph.2.2, al., Herm.*in Phdr*.p.89 A.:—Pass., ὑπό τινος, περί τινος, Ph.2.520, 533, cf. Porph.*Abst*.2.37.

ἐξευμενισις, εως, ἡ, *propitiation*, *Gloss*.

ἐξευμενιστέον, *one must propitiate*, Eust.676.16.

ἐξευμενισμός, ὁ, '*friendship's offering*', Nicom.*Harm*.12.

ἐξευμενιστήριον, τό, *propitiatory offering*, *Gloss*.

ἐξευνουχίζω, strengthd. for εὐνουχίζω, metaph., τὸν ἄκρατον Plu.2.692c:—Pass., Ph.1.224; -ισμένη ψυχή ib.389.

ἐξευπορέω, *supply abundantly*, ἐπικουρίαν ταῖς χρείαις Pl.*Lg*.918c.

II. abs. *find a way out*, περί τι ib.861b.—The form ἐξευπορίζω, in X.*An*.5.6.19, is prob. f.l. for ἐκπορίζω.

ἐξεύρεσις, εως, ἡ, *searching out, search*, Hdt.1.67.

2. *finding out, invention*, ib.94.

3. *discovery*, τοῦ ὄντος Pl.*Min*.315a.

ἐξεύρετέος, α, ον, *to be discovered*, νοῦς Ar.*Nu*.728 (v.l. for εὑρητέος).

II. ἐξευρετέον αὐτοῖς they *must find out*, Pl.*R*.380a.

ἐξεύρετικός, ή, όν, *inventive, ingenious* M.Ant.1.9:—written **-ητικός,** Sch.E.*Med*.408.

ἐξεύρημα, ατος, τό, *thing found out, invention*, Hdt.1.53, 94, 171, A.*Th*.649, Metrod.*Fr*7 (pl.); ἐ. σοφόν Ar.*Ec*.578 (lyr.); Παλαμηδικὸν .. τοὐξεύρημα Eup.351.6; τὰ καλὰ τῆς ψυχῆς ἐ. Metrod.*Fr*6; *stratagem*, Phryn. Com.22 (pl.).

ἐξεύρίσκω, fut. -ευρήσω: aor. 2 ἐξηῦρον, Med. -ηυρόμην or -ηυράμην (Men.161.4 codd. Stob.):—*find out, discover*, Il.18.322, Th.8.66, Pl.*R*.566b, etc.; ἐ. ὁπόθεν *find out* from what source .., Ar.*Eq*.800; *invent*, Hdt.1.8, etc.; βωμολόχον τι Ar.*Eq*.1194; ἀριθμόν, μηχανήματ' ἐ., A.*Pr*.460, 469; ἐ. ἐπ' ἐμοὶ δεσμόν ib.97; simply, *find*, [πόλεώς] σε σωτῆρα ἐ. (sc. ὄντα) S.*OT*304; αὐτὸν ἐ. ἐχθίω Φρυγῶν Id.*Aj*.1054; ποῦ τὸν ἄνδρα .. ἐξευρήσομεν; Ar.*Eq*.145: c. inf., ἄλλο τι ἐξευρήκασι .. γενέσθαι Hdt.1.196; οὐκ ἐξευρίσκω τι ἄλλο ποιεῖν *POxy*.1588.10 (iv A.D.); ἓν γὰρ πόλλ' ἂν ἐξεύροι μαθεῖν *would lead* one *on* to learn, S.*OT*120:—Pass., Hdt.1.94, al.: impers., ὧδέ σφι ἐς τὴν ἕψησιν τῶν κρεῶν ἐξεύρηται this *invention has been made* .., Id.4.61.

2. *seek out, search after*, Id.7.119, 5.33.

3. *win, get, procure*, ἀέθλων κράτος Pi.*I*.8(7).4; τὸ κάλλος ἄλγος ἐ. S.*Tr*.25; γαστρὶ μὲν τὰ σύμφορα τόξον τόδ' ἐ. Id.Ph.288; νόμους σεαυτῷ Antipho 5.12; ἄνδρα ἐ., of a girl, Phoen.2.11:—Med., τὴν τέχνην Men. l.c.; παλαίσματα Theoc.24.114.

II. *search* a place, ἁλὸς θέναρ Pi.*I*.4(3).56.

ἐξευτελίζω, strengthd. for εὐτελίζω, Acus.28 J., J.*AJ*6.5.3, Plu.*Alex*.28, Ath.11.494d.

II. ἐ. τὴν δίσιταν *reduce* one's standard of living, J.*AJ*18.1.3.

ἐξευτελισμός, ὁ, *disparagement*, D.H.*Th*.3, Sm.Ps.122(123).3.

ἐξευτελιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *disparager*, τῶν ἄλλων ἀνθρώπων Phld.*Vit*.p.14 J., cf. p.42 J.

ἐξευτονέω, strengthd. for εὐτονέω, Arr.*Epict*.4.1.147.

ἐξευτρεπίζω, strengthd. for εὐτρεπίζω, E.*El*.75.

ἐξευφραίνομαι, *to be delighted*, *Corp.Herm*.1.30.

II. *show rejoicing*, LXXEz.23.41 (v.l.).

ἐξευχᾰριστέω, *give token of gratitude*, prob. in *MAMA*4.288 (Dionysopolis).

ἐξεύχομαι, *boast aloud, proclaim*, ἐ. τι [εἶναι] *boast* that .., Pi.*O*.13.61, A.*Ag*.533; Ἀργεῖαι γένος ἐξευχόμεσθα we *boast to be* Argives by race, Id.*Supp*.275; also ἐ. γένος *boast of* it, ib.272.

II. *pray earnestly for*, ἐς ὄψιν ἥκεις ὧνπερ ἐξηύχου Id.*Ch*.215: c. acc. et inf., E.*Med*.930.

III. ἐξεύχομαι· ἀφίξομαι, Hsch.

ἐξευωνίζω, *cheapen*, *Dacia*2.127 (Callatis).

ἐξεφάλλομαι, only in Hsch., ἐξέπαλτο (-τον cod.)· ἐξεπήδησεν (-σαν cod.), but cf. ἐκπάλλομαι.

ἐξέφᾰνεν, poet. for -φάνησαν, Pi.*O*.13.18.

ἐξέφηβος, ὁ, *one who is beyond the age of an* ἔφηβος, *a youth of seventeen*, Censorin.*Nat*.14.8, *Milet*1(7).203*b*26 (ii B.C.).

ἐξεφίημι, = ἐφίημι:—only Med. ἐξεφίεμαι, *enjoin, command*, c. inf., ἐκεῖνον εἴργειν Τεῦκρος ἐξεφίεται S.*Aj*.795, cf. E.*IT*1468.

ἐξεχαρυβδαάνθη· ἀνεπόθη, Hsch.; cf. ἐκχαρυβδίζω.

ἐξεχέβρογχος, *having the thyroid cartilage* (*Adam's apple*) *prominent*, Hp.*Art*.41, Aret.*SD*1.8.

ἐξεχέγλουτος, ον, *with prominent buttocks*, Hp.*Art*.56.

ἐξεχέμεναι· χωρὶς ἐμοῦ (Lacon.), Hsch.

ἐξεχής, ές, *gradual*: neut. as Adv., dub.l. in Aret.*CD*1.8.

ἐξέχω, *stand out* or *project from*, τινός Ar.*V*.1377; πέτρα ἐξέχουσα ὑπὲρ κοιλάδος *SIG*827 iii 11 (ii A.D.).

2. abs., *stand out, be prominent*, Hp.*VC*1; ἐξέχοντα ὦτα Corn.*ND*27; ἐξέχοντα *convexities*, opp. κοῖλα, Pl.*R*.602c; τὸ ἐξέχον in painting, Philostr.*VA*2.20:—Pass., τὰ ἐξεχόμενα *projecting* panels, LXX3Ki.7.16(29).

b. of the sun, *shine out, appear*, ἢν ἐξέχῃ ἕλη κατ' ὄρθρον Ar.*V*.771; ἔξεχ', ὦ φίλ' ἥλιε *shine out*, fair sun, Id.*fr*.404 K.-A., Stratt.48 K.-A.; πρὶν ἥλιον ἐ. before sun*rise*, Lexap.D.43.62.

c. metaph., *to be prominent, distinguished*, ἀρετῇ Ascl.*Tact*.7.2; ὁ ἐξέχων ἀνήρ Demetr.*Eloc*.146; οἱ τῶν στρατιωτῶν ἐξέχοντες Hdn.2.7.7; ἐξέχει ἐν ἑκάστῳ ἄλλο each *has* its own *distinction*, Plot.5.8.4.

II. *to be attached to, depend on, cling to*, τοῦ θείου Porph.*Marc*.11:—but usu. Med., τινός D.H.1.79, *POxy*.1027.6 (i A.D.), D.Chr.45.5; σώματα ψυχῶν ἐξέχεται Dam.*Pr*.99, cf. Procl.*Inst*.100 (but prob. corrupt in sense *give up, withdraw from*, J.*AJ*3.12.3).

ἐξεψάμενος· κατασχών, περιπλακείς, Hsch. (leg. ἐξαψ-).

ἐξέψω, *boil thoroughly*, Hdt.4.61:—Pass., *to be boiled out*, v.l. in Arist.*Mete*.384ᵃ2.

ἕξζευξις, εως, ἡ, *team of six*, *Gloss*.

ἔξηβος, ον, (ἥβη) *past one's youth* (acc. to Hsch., thirty-five years old), A.*Th*.11.

ἐξηγέομαι, *to be leader of*, c. gen. pers., τῶν δ' ἐξηγείσθω Il.2.806 (for And.1.116, v. II. 3).

2. c. acc. pers., *lead, govern*, in Th., τὰς πόλεις 1.76; τὴν Πελοπόννησον ib.71.

b. abs., Hdt.1.151, 9.11.

3. c. dat. pers. et acc. rei, *show* one *the way to*, τοῖσι ἐχθροῖσι τῆς πατρίδος ἅλωσιν Hdt.6.135; ἃ δ' ἐξηγεῖσθε τοῖς ευμμάχοις Th.3.55: c. dat. pers. only, *go before, lead*, ἡμῖν S.*OC*1589, etc.: c. acc. loci only, *lead the way to*, χῶρον ib. 1520.

4. c. gen. rei, ἐ. τῆς πράξεως X.*Cyr*.2.1.29; with dat. pers. added, πᾶσι κάλλους τε καὶ τελειότητος Jul.*Or*.4.132d.

5. ἐ. εἰς τὴν Ἑλλάδα *lead an army* into Greece, X.*An*.6.6.34.

II. *dictate* a form of words, ἐ. τὸν νόμον τῷ κήρυκι D.19.70; ἐξηγοῦ θεούς *dictate, name* them, E.*Med*.745.

2. generally, *prescribe, order*, ποιήσουσι τοῦτο τὸ ἂν κεῖνος ἐξηγέηται Hdt.5.23; ὅ τι χρὴ ποιέειν ἐξηγέο σύ Id.4.9, cf. 7.234; ᾗ ὁ νόμος ἐξηγεῖται Pl.*R*.604b: of a diviner, c. inf., *order* one to do, A.*Eu*.595; τἄλλα δ' ἐξηγοῦ φίλοις Id.*Ch*.552; esp. freq. of religious forms and ceremonies, οἷς τῶν ἄλλων θεῶν οἱ Μάγοι ἐξηγοῦντο, = τοῖς ἄλλοις θεοῖς οὕς .. X.*Cyr*.8.3.11, cf. 4.5.51, 7.3.1; τί φῶ; δίδασκ' ἄπειρον ἐξηγουμένη A.*Ch*.118, cf. S.*OC*1284, etc.; οὗτος ὁ θεὸς περὶ τὰ τοιαῦτα .. ἐ. Pl.*R*.427c, cf. 469a.

3. *expound, interpret*, ἐ. τὸ οὔνομα καὶ τὴν θυσίην Hdt.2.49; τὸν ποιητήν Pl.*Cra*.407a; ἅ Ὅμηρος λέγει Id.*Ion*531a; ὁ τὸν Ἡράκλειτον .. ἐξηγούμενος Antiph.113.3; τὰ νόμιμα D.47.69: abs., ἄγραφοι νόμοι καθ' οὓς Εὐμολπίδαι ἐξηγοῦνται according to which they *expound* things, Lys.6.10, cf. And.1.116 (leg. κηρύκων ὤν); cf. ἐξηγητής II.

III. *tell at length, relate in full*, Hdt.2.3, A.*Pr*.216, 702, Th.5.26; *set forth, explain*, τὴν ἔλασιν the line of march, Hdt.3.4, 7.6; ἃ μετὰ χεῖρας ἔχοι καὶ -ήσασθαι οἷός τε Th.1.138; τὰ τοῦ νομοθέτου βουλήματα Pl.*Lg*.802c, cf. *R*.474c: c. acc. et inf., *explain* that .., S.*Aj*.320: folld. by relat., ἐ. ὁτέῳ τρόπῳ .. Hdt.3.72. etc.; ἐ. περί τινος X.*Lac*.2.1.

ἐξήγημα, ατος, τό, *explanation*, D.H.*Rh*.9.8.

ἐξηγηματικός, ή, όν, = ἐξηγητικός, ὕμνοι Men.Rh.p.337 S.

2. *having a gift for exposition*, Olymp.*Proll*.10.25.

3. Adv. Comp. -ώτερον, λέγειν τῆς λέξεως Id.*in Alc*.p.205 C.

ἐξήγησις, εως, ἡ, *statement, narrative*, ἐ. ποιήσασθαι Th.1.72; ὑπέρ τινος Plb.6.3.1.

II. *explanation, interpretation*, περὶ τοὺς νόμους Pl.*Lg*.631a; ἐνυπνίων D.S.2.29; Ἐ. τῶν Ἐμπεδοκλέους, title of a work by Zeno Eleaticus; so in Gramm., Sch.Il.8.296.

ἐξηγητεία, ἡ, *office of* ἐξηγητής, *PRyl*.77.35, al. (ii A.D.), *POxy*.2127.6 (iii A.D.).

ἐξηγητέον, *one must relate, set forth*, Plb.3.4.6.

ἐξηγητεύω, *hold the office* of ἐξηγητής, *PLond*.2.153.14 (ii B.C.), *Sammelb*.176 (ii A.D.), *PFay*.85.1 (iii A.D.).

ἐξηγητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who leads on, adviser*, πρηγμάτων ἀγαθῶν Hdt.5.31 codd.; οὑτοσὶ δὲ .. ἁπάντων ἦν τούτων ὁ ἐ. D.35.17.

II. *expounder, interpreter*, esp. of oracles, dreams, or omens, Hdt.1.78; at Athens, of sacred rites or customs, modes of burial, expiation, etc., *spiritual director*, Pl.*Euthphr*.4d, 9a, *Lg*.759c, e, 775a, D.47.68, Is.8.39, Thphr.*Char*.16.6: as an official title, ἐ. Πυθόχρηστος *IG*3.241; ἐ. ἐξ Εὐπατριδῶν ib.267; ἐ. ἐξ Εὐμολπιδῶν Lys.6.10, etc., cf. Suid. s.v.; πάτριος ἐ., of Apollo, Pl.*R*.427c.

b. at Rome, of the *pontifices*, D.H.2.73.

2. *guide, cicerone*, to temples, etc., Paus.5.15.10, *SIG*1021.20 (Olympia).

3. *commentator*, Gal.15.518, Mich.*in EN*50.8.

4. local official in Egypt, Ἑρμοπολίτου (sc. νομοῦ) *PAmh*.85.2, cf. 86.1 (both i A.D.); of Alexandria, Str.17.1.12, *BGU*1073.3 (iii A.D.).

ἐξηγητικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for narrative*, Diom.p.428 K.: Comp. Adv. **-ώτερον** Antig.*Mir*.60.

2. *explanatory*, Hermog.*Id*.1.6, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.358.13, S.E.*M*.9.132, etc. Adv. -κῶς ib.7.28.

II. ἐξηγητικά (sc. βιβλία), τά, title of work on religious rites by Anticlides, Plu.*Nic*.23: -κόν, τό, work by Timosthenes, Sch.A.R.3.847.

III. *of* or *belonging to an* ἐξηγητής, ὑπηρέτης *PTeb*.397.28 (ii A.D.); ἐξηγητικόν, τό, the *board* or *body of* ἐξηγηταί, *POxy*.1413.9 (iii A.D.).

ἐξηγορέω, = ἐξειπεῖν, in pf. part., Hsch.

ἐξηγορία, ἡ, *utterance*, LXXJb.33.26.

2. *confession*, ib.22.22.

ἐξηέρωσις, v. ἐξαέρωσις.

ἐξηθέω, *filter out, purify*, in Pass., Arist.*Pr*.967ᵃ15, Thphr.*CP*6.13.1.

ἐξήια· θυμιάματα, Hsch.

Ἐξηκεστῐδαλκίδαι, = κιθαρῳδοί, called after Ἐξηκεστίδης and Ἀλκίδας, Hsch.

Ἐξήκεστος· ἡταιρηκώς, ὅθεν καὶ τοὺς πρωκτοὺς ὁμωνύμως ἐξηκέστους ἔλεγον, Hsch.

ἑξηκονθημερήσια, τά, *provision of sixty days' quarters and forage*, *PCair.Zen*.341(b).5 (iii B.C.; sp. -ίσια).

ἑξηκονθήμερος, ον, *on the sixtieth day*, ἀπόφθαρμα Hp.*Epid*.2.2.13.

ἑξήκοντα (ϝεξέκοντα *SIG*56.30 (Argos, v B.C.)), ϝεξέϟοντα *SEG*23.393 (Corcyra, 525/500 B.C.), οἱ, αἱ, τά, indecl., *sixty*, Il.2.587, etc.; οἱ ἑ., a college of γελωτοποιοί at Athens, Telephan.ap.Ath.14.614d.

ἑξηκοντάβιβλος [ᾰ], ον, *consisting of sixty books*, Suid. s.v. Ἱπποκράτης.

ἑξηκοντάδραχμος, ον, *of sixty drachmae*, *Stud.Pal*.5.101.7.

ἑξηκοντάδύο, ἑξηκοντάτέσσᾰρες, ἑξηκοντάπέντε, ἑξηκοντάέξ, ἑξηκοντάεπτά, ἑξηκοντάοκτώ, ἑξηκοντάεννέα, 62, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, Thd.Da.5.31, Ph.1.21, LXXNu.3.50,Ge.46.26,1Es.5.15,Ne.11.6,1Es.2.14.

ἑξηκοντάείς, μία, έν, *sixty-one*, *SEG*26.672.35 (Larissa, early ii B.C.).

ἑξηκοντάέτης, ες, *sixty years old*, Mimn.6, Hp.*Epid*.5.25; also -ετῶν λυκαβάντων *IG*12(7).290 (Amorgos).

ἑξηκοντάετία, ἡ, *the age of sixty*, Ph.2.276, Plu.*Cic*.25.

ἑξηκοντάκις, poet. **-κι,** Adv. *sixty times*, Pi.*O*.13.99.

ἑξηκοντάκλῑνος, ον, *with sixty couches*, οἶκος D.S.16.83.

ἑξηκοντάλῐθος, ὁ, *precious stone of many colours*, Plin.*HN*37.167.

ἑξηκοντάμοιρία, ἡ, *arc of sixty degrees*, Heph.Astr.2.11 (ἑξακ- cod.).

ἑξηκοντάμοιρος, ον, *consisting of sixty degrees*, Sch.Arat.644.

ἑξηκοντάπηχυς, υ, *sixty cubits long*, Callix.2.

ἑξηκοντάπους, ὁ, ἡ, -πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, *sixty feet square*, Gal.10.33.

ἑξηκοντάρουρος [ᾰ], ον, *possessing sixty* ἄρουραι, *PCair.Zen*.1.24, 57 (iii B.C.).

ἑξηκοντάρχιον, τό, name of an *eyesalve*, Aët.7.103.

ἑξηκοντάς, άδος, ἡ, *the number sixty*, Vett.Val.300.17, al., Iamb.*Myst*.5.8.

II. *sixtieth part*, Eratosth.ap., Str.2.5.7.

ἑξηκονταστάδιος [στᾰ], ον, *of sixty stades*, δίαρμα Str.6.2.3.

ἑξηκοντατᾰλαντία, ἡ, *sum of sixty talents*, D.14.19.

ἑξηκοντόργυιος, ον, *sixty fathoms high*, Tz.*H*.9.587.

ἑξηκοντούτης, ες, = ἑξηκονταέτης, Pl.*Lg*.755a, 812b, Luc.*Alex*.35, *Philops*.5.

ἑξηκοσταῖος, α, ον, *on the sixtieth day*, Hp.*Art*.69.

ἑξηκοστός (Aeol. **ἐξήκοιστος** *IG*11(4).1064*b*15), ή, όν, *sixtieth*, Hdt.6.126, etc.

II. ἑξηκοστή, ἡ, *customs duty* or *tax of* $^1/_{60}$, *IG*12(2).3 (Mytil.), *PEleph*.14.11 (iii B.C.).

III. ἑξηκοστόν, τό, $^1{}_{60}$ *of a degree, second*, Gem.18.7; but, $^1/_{60}$ *of a grand circle*, Id.16.6, al.

IV. τόκοι ἑ. ἐφ' ἔτη δέκα interest *at the rate of* $^1/_{60}$, *OGI*444.14 (Ilium).

ἑξηκοστοτέταρτος, ον, *sixty-fourth*, Nicom.*Ar*.1.8, Hero *Geom*.12.68, al.

ἐξήκω, *to have reached* a certain point, ἐξήκεις ἵνα φανεῖς *hast reached* a point at which thou wilt show, S.*Tr*.1157; ἅλις ἵν' ἐξήκεις δακρύων Id.*OT*1515 (troch.); ἀτελές τι καὶ οὐκ ἐξῆκον ἐκεῖσε οἷ πάντα δεῖ ἀφήκειν Pl.*R*.530e; δεῦρ' ἐ. Id.*Epin*.987a; ἐπειδὰν αἱ κλήσεις ἐξήκωσιν εἰς τὸ δικαστήριον Plu.2.833f, etc.: c. acc. cogn., ἐ. ὁδόν S.*El*.1318.

II. of Time, *to have run out* or *expired*, Hdt.2.111, S.*Ph*.199, Lys.7.11, X.*An*.6.3.26, *IG*2.682.69, etc.; πρίν μοι μοῖραν ἐξήκειν βίου S.*Ant*.896; ἐξήκει ἡ ἀρχή, ἡ προθεσμία, Pl.*Lg*.766c, Lexap.D.43.16.

2. of prophecies, dreams, etc., *to have come to an accomplishment, turn out true*, Hdt.1.120, 6.80; τὰ πάντ' ἂν ἐξήκοι σαφῆ S.*OT*1182; of magical operations, *succeed*, *PMag.Par*.11273.

ἐξήλᾰσα, Ep. **ἐξήλασσα,** v. ἐξελαύνω.

ἐξήλᾰτος, ον, *beaten out*, ἀσπίδα χαλκείην ἐξήλατον Il.12.295.

ἐξηλέκατα· φανερῶς γενόμενα, Hsch. (leg. ἐξέλεγκτα).

ἐξῆλθον, v. sub ἐξέρχομαι.

ἐξηλῐάζω, *hang in the sun*, as a form of torture, LXX2Ki.21.6, 13:—Pass., *to be burnt by the sun*, Hsch.

ἐξηλίμβωρ· ἔβλεπε (Lacon.), Hsch.

ἐξηλῐόομαι, Pass., *to be sunny, light*, Plu.2.929d.

ἐξηλίφαμεν· ἐξεκαθάραμεν, Hsch.

ἐξηλλαγμένως, Adv., (ἐξαλλάσσω) *strangely, unusually*, D.S.2.42, Plu.2.745f, S.E.*M*.8.187, Iamb.*Protr*.5, etc.

ἐξηλόω, *remove nails from, unfasten*, θύρας *PTeb*.332.15 (ii A.D.), cf. *PFlor*.69.21 (iii A.D.):—Pass., -ωμένος *unfastened*, *POxy*.1272.8 (ii A.D.).

ἐξήλῠσις, εως, ἡ, *way out, outlet*, τοῦ πυρὸς οὐκ ἔχοντος (nisi leg. -τες) ἐξήλυσιν ἐκ τοῦ ἄστεος Hdt.5.101; of a river, ἔχοντος οὐδαμῇ ἐ. Id.3.117; ἐ. ἐς θάλασσαν κατήκουσα Id.7.130.

ἐξῆμαρ, Adv. *for six days, six days long*, Od.10.80, 14.249.

ἐξήμαρε· ἐπέρασεν, Hsch. (ἐξημάρευσε *La*.; cf. ἀμαρεύων ib.).

ἐξημαρτημένως, Adv., (ἐξαμαρτάνω) *wrongly, to no purpose*, Pl.*Lg*.891d.

ἐξήμερος, ἡ, *space of six days*, Vett.Val.369.24, Procl.*Hyp*.3.56.

ἐξημερόω, *tame* or *reclaim entirely*, χῶρον [ἀκανθώδη] Hdt.1.126; ἐ. γαῖαν *free* the land *from wild beasts*, etc., E.*HF*20,852; *reclaim* wild plants, κοτίνους εἰς συκᾶς ἐ. Plu.*Fab*.20, cf. Thphr.*HP*2.2.12 (Pass.), al.: metaph., *soften, humanize*, τὸ τῆς ψυχῆς ἀτέραμνον Plb.4.21.4; διανοίας Ph.2.402; τὰς τῶν ἠθῶν καὶ παθῶν ὕλας LXX4Ma.1.29; αὑτὸν διὰ παιδείας Plu.*Num*.3; τὴν νῆσον ἐξηγιωμένην ὑπὸ κακῶν .. ἐξημέρωσε Id.Tim.35, cf. Parth.20.1; ἡ ἐξημερωμένη ἐν τοῖς νῦν χρόνοις ἀναστροφή our present *civilized* life, Phld.*Sto*.339.19.

ἐξημερωσις, εως, ἡ, strengthd. for ἡμέρωσις, Plu.*Num*.14, Porph.*Abst*.3.18, etc.

ἐξήμευσαι, v. ἐξαμεύω.

ἐξήμησε, v. ἐξεμέω.

ἐξημμένως, Adv., (ἐξάπτω B) *angrily*, Sch.Il.9.512.

ἐξημοιβός, όν, (ἐξαμείβω) *serving for change*, εἵματα δ' ἐξημοιβά *changes of* raiment, Od.8.249; τεύχεα Q.S.7.437; ἐξημοιβαί· ἕτεραι, Hsch.

ἐξήνεγκα, ἐξήνεγκον, v. ἐκφέρω.

ἐξηνθισμένως, *carptim*, *Gloss*.

ἐξήνιος, ον, (ἡνία) *unbridled, uncontrollable*, Plu.2.510e.

ἐξήᾰφον, v. ἐξαπαφίσκω.

ἐξηπειρόω, *join to the mainland*, of rivers which form deposits at their mouths, πόρον, νήσους, Str.1.3.7, 10.2.19:—Pass., νησῖδες Id.11.4.2.

ἐξηπεροπεύω, *cheat utterly*, Ar.*Lys*.840.

ἐξηπέτριπται· δεδαπάνηται (Lacon.), Hsch.

ἐξηπῐᾰλόομαι, Pass., *change into an* ἠπίαλος, Hp.*Judic*.11.

ἐξηπλωμένως, Adv., (ἐξαπλόω) *fully, diffusely*, Sch.Opp.*H*.2.113.

ἐξήρᾰτο, v. ἐξαίρω II. 1.

ἐξήρετμος, ον, *of six banks of oars*, ἑξηρέτμοις πτέρυξιν ἠγλαϊσμένος, i.e. in command of a ἑξήρης, *Epigr.Gr*.337 (Cyzicus).

ἐξῃρημένως, Adv. *transcendentally*, v. ἐξαιρέω.

ἐξήρης, ες, *with six banks of oars*, ναῦς Plu.*Cat.Mi*.39.

II. Subst. **ἐξήρης** (sc. ναῦς), ἡ, Plb.1.26.11, etc.

ἐξηρικὸν πλοῖον, = foreg.11, Id.*Fr*.39.

ἐξηρώησα, aor. 1 of ἐξερωέω (q.v.).

ἑξῆς, Ep. **ἑξείης,** (ἑξέης perh. in *SEG*37.575.6 (Chalcidice, iv B.C.), **ἑξείας** Isyll.79 = *IG*4.12.74) Adv., Dor. **ἑξᾶς** *ASAA*14–16(1952/4)290.663 (Rhodes) **ἑξαν** (accent unknown), *IG*12(1).155.108 (Rhodes, ii B.C.), *SIG*1023.80 (Cos, iii/ii B.C.), al.:—*one after another, in order, in a row*, ἑξῆς εὐνάζοντο Od.4.449; ἑξῆς δ' ἑζόμενοι ib.580 (elsewh. Hom. uses the form ἑξείης, Il.6.241, Od.4.408); κατὰ τὸ ἑξῆς *Peripl.M.Rubr*.7, 15, al.; τὰ ἑ. v.l. in Arist.*Cael*.310[b]12.

b. Math., ἑ. ἀνάλογον in *continued* proportion, Euc.8.1, al.; οἱ ἑ. ἀριθμοί *successive* numbers, Archim.*Spir*.*Praef*.; γραμμαὶ ἑ. κείμεναι placed *in order*, ib. 11; τούτου ἑ. γινομένου if this be done *continually*, Id.*Sph.Cyl*.1.11.

2. ἑ. διεξελθεῖν, λέγειν, *in a regular, consequential manner*, Pl.*Plt*.257b, 286c; τοῦ ἑ. ἕνεκα περαίνεσθαι τὸν λόγον Id.*Grg*.454c; ὁ ἑ. λόγος the *following* argument, Id.*Ti*.20b; ἐν ἅπασι τούτοις ἑ. Longin.9.14, cf. 4.4.

3. Gramm., τὸ ἑ. *grammatical sequence*, opp. ὑπερβατόν, A.D.*Pron*.41.3, al.

4. of Time, *thereafter, next*, A.*Fr*.475, Ar.*Ec*.638; τὸν ἑ. χρόνον Pl.*Plt*.271b; ἡ ἑ. ἡμέρα Ev.Luc.9.37; ἐν τῷ (v.l. τῇ) ἑ. *next day*, ib.7.11; εἰς τὸ ἑ. for the *future*, *POxy*.474.28 (ii A.D.), etc.

b. of Place, *next*, E.*IA*249, Arist.*Mu*.392[a]26.

c. καὶ τὰ ἑ. *and so on in sequence*, *PTeb*.319.34 (iii A.D.), Longin.23.4, etc.

II. c. gen., *next to*, τινός Ar.*Ra*.765; τὰ τούτων ἑ. Pl.*R*.390a; τούτων ἑ. *next after* .., D.18.102; of logical connexion, Pl.*Phlb*.42c: c. dat., *next to*, Λάχητι .. τὴν ἑ. θύραν Ephipp.16; τούτοις ἑ. *next in order to*, Pl.*Cra*.399d, al.; τὸ ἑ. τῇ γεωμετρίᾳ *what comes next to* .., Id.*R*.528a; τὸ ἑ. ἔργον τοῖς Μαραθῶνι *next after*, Id.*Mx*.241a; ἑ. Ἀριστογείτονι *beside* A., Ar.*Lys*.633; παρὰ τὸ ἑ. τῷ νοερῷ ζῴῳ *that which befits* .., M.Ant.4.5; ἐπεχορήγησα αὐτῇ τὰ ἑ. made *suitable* provision for her, *POxy*.282.7 (i A.D.).

ἐξητασμένως, Adv., (ἐξετάζω) *after full investigation, deliberately*, M.Ant.1.16, Them.*Or*.16.203c; *with deliberate precision* (in the choice of words), Ph.1.605, al., Aristid.*Or*.45(8).4.

ἐξητρῐάζω, *filler*: pf. Pass. ἐξητρίασμαι Hp.ap.Gal.19.98.

ἐξηττάομαι, strengthd. for ἡττάομαι, τῆς σπουδῆς Plu.*Alex*.14; διαβολῶν Arr.*An*.7.12.5; ὑπὸ κακοῦ ib.4.9.1; ὑπὸ λόγου Ph.1.179.

ἐξηττημένη, pf. part. Pass., *sifted*, Antiph.34.5: pres. not found, cf. διαττάω: fort. ἐξεττημένη.

ἐξηχεύομαι

I. = βακχεύομαι, Hsch. s.v. βακχευθεῖσα.

II. = *stupeo*, *Gloss*.

ἐξηχέω, *sound forth*, LXXJl.3(4).14, Nech.ap.Vett.Val.241.17: c. acc. cogn., τὸ κύκνειον ἐξηχεῖν *sound forth* the swan's song, i.e. *give vent to* dying prayers, Plb.30.4.7, cf. Ph.2.24:—Pass., Id.2.107, 1Ep.Thess.1.8, Hsch., etc.

II. *utter senseless sounds*, of idiots, Polem.*Phgn*.51.

ἐξηχησις, εως, ἡ, *unpleasant sound*, Ael.Dion.*Fr*.298.

2. *mode of utterance*, *PMag.Par*.1.923.

ἐξηχία, ἡ, *stupidity, nonsense*, Porph.*Chr*.35, Hsch. s.v. ἀφραδίῃσι.

ἔξηχος, ον, *rudely sounding*: hence, *absurd, stupid*, Porph.*Chr*.35, *EM*696.39.

ἐξῐάλλω, = ἐκβάλλω, Suid.

ἐξῑάομαι, fut. -άσομαι, Ion. -ήσομαι:—*cure thoroughly*, Hdt.3.132, 134, E.*Rh*.872, Ph.1.541; φόβους Pl.*Lg*.933c; πείνην ἢ δίψαν Id.*Phlb*.54e; *make full amends for*, τὴν βλάβην Id.*Lg*.879a; πόλεως ἅλωσιν E.*El*.1024.

ἐξῑᾱτέον, *one must heal*, τὴν ἕλκωσιν Aët.16.36.

ἐξῑστρός· ἐκθυτικός, Hsch.

ἐξῐδιάζομαι, Med., *appropriate to oneself*, Diph.42, *SIG*1106.46 (Cos), *Klio*16.163 (Delph.), *Sammelb*.4638.10, D.S.1.23, etc., Phryn.172 F. (cited as non-Att.).

2. *win over*, Plb.8.25.7, al.

3. *receive for one's own use*, παρά τινος *PRein*.14.18 (ii B.C.).

ἐξῐδῐασμός, ὁ, *winning over*, τῶν πόλεων Plb.22.6.1; *appropriation*, Str.17.1.8.

ἐξῐδῐόομαι, = ἐξιδιάζομαι I., Isoc.12.43, X.*HG*2.4.8, J.*AJ*1.6.2, al.

2. = ἐξιδιάζομαι 2, ib. 14.1.3.

ἐξῐδῐοποιέομαι, = ἐξιδιάζομαι, D.S.5.57, Ath.2.50f, Aesop.12, A.D.*Synt*.199.6.

ἐξῐδῐοποιησις, εως, ἡ, *appropriation*, *Gloss*.

ἐξῑδίω [ōῑ], *exude*: in Ar.*Av*.791 euphem. for τιλάω.

ἐξιδρόω, *perspire*, Hp.*Vict*.4.89, D.S.4.78, Dsc.*Eup*.1.97: c. acc. cogn., ὕδωρ ἐ. Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.119.

ἐξιδρύω, fut. -ύσω [ῡ], *make to sit down*, S.*OC*11:—Med.; βίοτον ἐξιδρυσάμην I *have settled*, E.*Fr*.884.

ἐξίδρωσις, εως, ἡ, *violent sweat*, Plu.2.949e (pl.), Sor.1.46.

ἐξῐεριστεύω, (fort. -ιερατ-), *vacate a priesthood*, *IG*12(1).701 (Rhodes, i B.C.).

ἐξῐεριστέω, Dor. ἐξιαρ-, = ἐξιεριστεύω, *Tit.Cam*.40.15 (iii B.C.).

ἐξῐερόω, *consecrate*, Hsch.

ἐξίημι, (v. ἵημι), *send out, let* one *go out*, ἱππόθεν ἐξέμεναι (Ep. aor. 2 inf. for ἐξεῖναι) Od.11.531; μηδ' ἐξέμεν ἂψ ἐς Ἀχαιούς Il.11.141; ἐπὴν γόου ἐξ ἔρον εἵην *had dismissed, satisfied* it, 24.227; πόθον prob. in Sapph.*Supp*.23.23; [τοὺς ἐπικούρους] ἐξῆκε ἐπὶ τοὺς Πέρσας Hdt.3.146; ἐ. ἱστίον *let out* the sail, Pi.*P*.1.91; ἐξιέναι πάντα κάλων (v. sub κάλως); ἐ. ἀφρόν *throw out* or *forth*, E.*Ba*.1122; ἐ. ἐκ τῆς κοιλίης τὴν κεδρίην *take* it *out*, Hdt.2.87; ἐ. τι εἴς τι *discharge* it into .., Pl.*Ti*.82e.

2. intr., of rivers, *discharge themselves*, Hdt.1.6 (in 3 sg. ἐξίει, cf. ib. 180), al., Th.4.103.

II. Med., *put off from oneself, get rid of*, freq. in Hom. in the phrase πόσιος καὶ ἐδητύος ἐ. ἔρον ἕντο Il.1.469, al.; ἱμερτῶν ἔργων ἐξ ἔρον ἱέμενος Thgn.1064.

2. *send from oneself, divorce*, τὴν ἔχεις γυναῖκα ἔξεο Hdt.5.39 (ἐκσέο codd.).

ἐξίθμη (-ίθνη cod.)· ἔξοδος, Hsch.

ἐξιθυίω· ἔξω καθίσω, Id.

ἐξῑθύνω, *make straight*, στάθμη δόρυ νήϊον Il.15.410; εἰ ἱκανῶς ἐξίθυνται Hp.*Fract*.3, cf.Art.42.

2. *direct aright*, πηδάλιον A.R.1.562.

ἐξῐκᾰνόω, *suffice*, τῇ χώρᾳ Procop.*Aed*.4.2.

ἐξῐκάνω [ᾱ], *arrive at*, impf. ἐξίκανε [ῑ] Orph.*A*.194; cf. ἐξίκω.

ἐξῐκετεύω, *entreat successfully, persuade by entreaty*, S.*OT*760, Parth.17.5, J.*AJ*3.11.3, Polyaen.6.16.5.

ἐξικμάζω, (ἰκμάς) *send forth moisture, cause to exude*, ἡ θερμότης ἐ. τὸ ὑγρὸν ἐκ τοῦ γεώδους Arist.*GA*718b19; τὸ σπέρμα ib.727b24, cf. *HA*583a11:—Pass., *to be exuded* or *evaporated*, Id.*Mete*.385b8, *Sens*.443a14.

2. intr. in Act., = Pass., Id.*Mete*.384b9,*Pr*.930b34.

II. *deprive of moisture, suck dry*, Id.*HA*594a13; ἐ. τὴν ὑγρότητα Thphr.*CP*4.8.4 (cod. Urb.):—Pass., ἐξικμασμένη τροφή *digested*, Pl.*Ti*.33c, Arist.*PA*675b31; τὰ παλαιὰ σπέρματα ἐξίκμασται τὴν δύναμιν Id.*Pr*.924b30; *lose all moisture*, Thphr.*HP*5.7.4, 7.5.1; of athletes, τοῦ περιττοῦ -άζεσθαι Philostr.*Gym*.58.

III. in E.*Andr*.398, ἐξικμάζω seems to be corrupt (perh. for ἐξιχμάζω).

ἐξικμᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *drying*, Gal.17(2).496.

ἐξικμαστέος, α, ον, *that must have moisture removed*, c. acc., -τέοι τοὺς ἱδρῶτας Philostr.*Gym*.52.

ἐξικμαστικός, ή, όν, = ἀναποτικός, *sucking up*, τῶν ὑγρῶν Procl.*Par.Ptol*.27.

ἐξικνέομαι, poet. aor. ἐξῑκόμην Il.9.479, augm. ἐξίκοντο [ῑ] Sapph.1.13:—*reach, arrive at* a place, Hom. always in aor. and mostly c. acc. loci, ἄλλων ἐξίκετο δῆμον Il.24.481, etc.; Φθίην δ' ἐξῑκόμην ἐριβώλακα .. ἐς Πηλῆα ἄνακτα 9.479; δεῦρο Simon.171, cf. Pi.*P*.3.76, A.*Pr*.810: abs., Sapph. l.c.: with Preps., ἐ. ἐς βυσσόν Hdt.2.28; ἐς ἥβην S.*Fr*.583.6; ἐπ' ὄρος A.*Ag*.303; πρὸς πεδία Id.*Pr*.792; μέχρι γάμου καὶ γενεᾶς Plu.2.149d.

II. *come to* as a suppliant, c. acc. pers., Od.13.206, 20.223, Pi.*P*.11.35; πρός τινα Ant.Lib.38.2.

2. c. acc. rei, *arrive at, reach* an object, σοφίας ἄωτον ἄκρον Pi.*I*.7(6).19; ἔργῳ οὐδὲ τἀναγκαῖα ἐ. *complete, accomplish*, Th.1.70; τεθνηκόσιν γὰρ ἔλεγεν, οἷς οὐδὲ τρὶς λέγοντες ἐξικνούμεθα (by attract. for οὕς) Ar.*Ra*.1176, cf. Plu.2.347e: c. gen., E.*El*.612, E.*Ba*.1060; ἀλλήλων X.*HG*7.5.17; also πρός τι Plb.1.3.10, etc.

3. w. adv. or advl. phr., *reach* to a distance, of an arrow, ὅσον τόξευμα ἐξικνέεται Hdt.4.139; of sight, ἐπὶ πολλὰ στάδια ἐ. X.*Mem*.1.4.17, cf. 2.3.19; of mental operations, ὅσον δυνατός εἰμι ‹ἐπὶ› μακρότατον ἐξικέσθαι ἀκοῇ so far as I can *get* by inquiry, Hdt.1.171; ἐπ' ὅσον μακρότατον ἱστορεῦντα ἦν ἐξικέσθαι Id.2.34, cf. 4.16, 192; ἐ. φρονήσει ἐπ' ἀμφότερα Pl.*Hp.Ma*.281d; περαιτέρω τῆς χρείας ἐ. τῇ θεωρίᾳ Plu.*Sol*.3.

b. *suffice*, of persons, πρὸς τὸν προκείμενον ἄεθλον Hdt.4.10; ἐπί τι Plu.*Pomp*.39; of things, ἂν ἐξικνῆται τὰ ἡμέτερα χρήματα Pl.*Prt*.311d: prov., ἂν μὴ λεοντῆ γ' ἐξίκητ', ἀλωπεκῆν πρόσαψον *Com.Adesp*.49 D.

ἐξικόρ· ἐκτικός, Hsch.

ἐξίκω [ῑ], = ἐξικάνω, Orph.*A*.392.

ἐξῐλᾰρόω, *cheer*, Ath.10.420e.

ἐξίλᾰσις [ῑ], εως, ἡ, *propitiation, atonement*, LXXNu.29.11, D.L.1.110, Iamb.*Myst.*1.13 (pl.).

ἐξίλάσκομαι, fut. -άσομαι [ᾰ], *propitiate*, Δία Orac.ap.Hdt.7.141; Ἀπόλλωνα X.*Cyr.*7.2.19; τὴν θεόν Men.544.6, cf. J.*AJ*12.2.14; τὴν ὀργήν τινος Plb.1.68.4; τὸ μήνιμα Plu.2.149d.

2. *atone for*, ἁμαρτίαν *IG*2.1365, 1366:—Pass., τὸ ἀποίνοις ἐξιλασθέν *that which is atoned for* by .., Pl.*Lg*.862c.

3. abs., *make atonement*, περὶ τῶν ψυχῶν, περὶ τῆς ἁμαρτίας, LXXEx.30.15, 32.30; ὑπὲρ τοῦ οἴκου Ἰσραήλ ib.Ez.45.17. [ῐ in Orac.ap.Hdt.l.c.]

ἐξίλασμα, ατος, τό, *ransom, propitiatory offering*, LXX1Ki.12.3,Ps.48(49).8.

ἐξίλασμός, ὁ, = ἐξίλασις, ib.Le.23.27, al., Procl.*Par.Ptol*.24.

ἐξίλαστήριος, ον, *propitiatory*, in neut. pl., Sch.A.R.2.485.

ἐξίλαστικός, ή, όν, = foreg., Corn.*ND*32 (v.l. -κῶς), Sch.A.*Th*.268.

ἐξίλεόω, *appease*, Hld.4.15, 1.8 (Pass.):—Med., Str.4.4.6 (s.v.l.), Onos.5 tit., Hermog.*Stat*.3, Zen.4.93, Jul.*Or*.2.68b. — Cf. ἐξείλλω 3.

ἐξίλέωμα, ατος, τό, = ἐξίλασμα, Hsch. s.v. ἀποτροπίασμα (ἐξιλέωσμα cod.).

ἐξίλέωσις, εως, ἡ, = ἐξίλασις, Sch.A.*Pers*.229, *Gloss*.

ἐξίλεωτός, ή, όν, *appeasable*, ib.

ἐξίλλω, v. ἐξείλλω.

ἐξίμεναι, poet. inf. of ἔξειμι (A).

ἐξῑνιάζω, (ἶνες) *take out the fibres from*, καλάμους *Peripl.M.Rubr*.65:—Pass., Ath.9.406a.

ἐξῑνίζω, = foreg. (wh. shd. perh. be restored), Ruf.ap.Orib.8.47.4, Gal.12.672, al.

ἐξῑνόω, *strip of fibre* and *sinew*, *destroy*, Lyc.841 (Pass.); but ἐξινώμενος (from ἐξινάω), = ἐκκενούμενος .., Hsch.; = κεκαθαρμένος, dub. in *Com.Adesp*.1004.

ἐξῐονθίζω, (ἴονθος), τρίξα *shoot out* hair, S.*Fr*.729.

ἐξιόντως, adv., perh. *in course of time*, *MAMA*6.83 (Attouda).

ἐξῑόω, (ἰός) *clean from rust*, Arr.*Epict*.4.11.13, *PLeid.X*.6:—Pass., *to be freed from rust*, ib. 10; *from poison*, Aët.8.16.

II. *make poisonous*, τοὺς χυμούς Herod.Med.in *Rh.Mus*.58.104.

ἐξῑπόω, *press* or *squeeze out*, Hp.*Art*.50 (Pass.); ἰόν Aët.15.14.

2. *dry thoroughly*, ἥλιος ὄρος ἐ. Aristid.*Or*.36(48).69:—Pass., prob. l. in Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.44 B.

II. *press heavily upon*, Ar.*Lys*.291.

ἐξιππάζομαι, *ride out* or *away*, LXXHb.1.8, J.*AJ*9.3.2.

ἐξιππεύω, = foreg., Plu.*Arat*.42; πρός τινας D.S.17.78; ἔς τινας App.*Hann*.35.

ἕξιππον, τό, *six-horsed chariot*, *Com.Adesp*.1281 (pl.), Plb.30.25.11 (pl.), *Gloss*.

ἐξίπταμαι, later form of ἐκπέτομαι, Arist.*Fr*.346, LXXPr.7.10, Plu.2.90c, Jul.*Or*.2.101a.

ἐξῑπωτικός, ή, όν, *fit for squeezing out, expressive*, φάρμακα Gal.13.993, cf. Aët.12.31.

ἕξις, εως, ἡ, (ἔχω):

I. (ἔχω trans.) *having, being in possession of, possession*, ἐπιστήμης ἕ., opp. κτῆσις, Pl.*Tht*.197b; νοῦ Id.*Cra*.414b; ἡ τῶν ὅπλων Id.*Lg*.625c, cf. *R*.433e, *Sph*.247a, al., Arist.*Metaph*.1022b4; opp. στέρησις, ib. 1055b13, S.E.*P*.3.49.

2. in surgery, *posture*, Hp.*Off*.3; ἕ. ἢ θέσις ib. 15.

II. (ἔχω intr.) *a being in a certain state, a permanent condition* as produced by practice (πρᾶξις), diff. from σχέσις (which is alterable) (v. infr.):

1. *state* or *habit* of body, Id.*Aph*.2.34, cf. Pl.*Tht*.153b; ἕ. ὑγιεινή (so also X.*Mem*.1.2.4), opp. διάθεσις ἀθλητική, Hp.*Alim*.34; σχέσις καὶ ἕ. καὶ ἡλικίη Id.*Mochl*.41; ἡ φύσις καὶ ἡ ἕ. Id.*Acut*.43: pl., Thphr.*Sens*.69: generally, *condition*, ἐν ἕξει τοῦ δρᾶν D.H.*Comp*.25; ἕ. λεπτὴ κατὰ τοῦτο τὸ μέρος Hp.*Art*.12; τῷ θερμὴν ἕ. ἔχοντι Polystr. p.26 W.; *outward appearance*, ἡ ἕ. τοῦ σώματος κρείσσων LXXDa.1.15, cf. 1Ki.16.7, Sm.La.4.7; *habit* of a vine, Thphr.*CP*3.14.5; of material objects, ὑπὸ μιᾶς ἕξεως συνέχεσθαι S.E.*M*.7.102, cf. Ph.2.511, *Stoic*.2.124, al.

b. Medic., *the system*, Ath.2.45e, Mnesith. ib.54b, Paul.Aeg.3.59.

2. *state* or *habit of mind* ἕ. κακίης Democr.184; τὰς φύσεις τε καὶ ἕξεις τῶν ψυχῶν Pl.*Lg*.650b, etc.; ἡ ἐν τῇ ψυχῇ ἕ., opp. ἡ τῶν σωμάτων ἕ., Id.*Tht*.l.c.; πονηρᾶς ψυχῆς ἕξει ib. 167b; λαμβάνειν ἕξιν τιμιωτέραν Id.*R*.591b.

b. esp. *acquired habit*, opp. ἐνέργεια, Arist.*EN*1098b33, al.

3. *trained habit, skill*, Pl.*Phdr*.268e, Arist.*Pr*.955b1, Plb.10.47.7, D.S.2.29; τέχνη defined as ἕ. ἢ διάθεσις ἀπὸ παρατηρήσεως Phld.*Rh*.1.69 S.; ἄκρα ἕ. D.H.*Comp*.11: c. gen., τὴν τῶν Ἰουδαϊκῶν γραμμάτων ἕξιν Aristeas121; ἕ. πολιτικῶν λόγων Phld.*Rh*.2.35 S. (Almost confined to Prose, but cf. Orph.*A*.391.)

ἐξῐσάζω, *make equal*, τοῖς ἐνθυμήμασι τὴν λέξιν Steph.*in Hp*.1.57 D.; σεαυτὸν τῷ θεῷ *Corp.Herm*.11.20, cf. Sch.Il.13.745:—Med., *make oneself equal*, LXXSi.35(32).9(13).—Pass., *to be equal*, τῇ Ἰνδικῇ Str.2.1.31.

II. Act. intr., *to be equal*, Id.17.3.1, Hermog.*Stat*.1, Olymp.*in Mete*.158.15.

2. *to be coextensive*, Ascl. *in Metaph*.381.31, Procl.*in Prm*.p.857 S., Dam.*Pr*.144; ταῦτα ἀλλήλοις ἐξισάζει Procl.*in R*.1.29 K.

ἐξῐσασμός, ὁ, *equalization*, Simp.*in Epict*.p.8 D., *in Cael*.162.28.

ἐξῐσόω, *make equal* or *even, bring to a level with*, τινί τινα S.*OT*425; μηδ' ἐξισώσῃς τάσδε τοῖς ἐμοῖς κακοῖς ib. 1507; ἐ. τοῖς μεγίστοις ἐγκλήμασι τὸ πρᾶγμα Antipho 4.2.1; ἐ. ζυγά *bring* the teams *abreast*, S.*El*.738:—Med., *make oneself equal*, δράκοντι μῆκος ἐξισουμένην σαύραν Babr.41.2:—Pass., *to be* or *become equal*, c. dat., Hdt.2.34, 6.111, Pl.*R*.563a, etc.; *to be reduced to a level with*, τινί Hdt.8.13; *to be a match for, rival*Sapph.96.22 L.-P., Th.2.97, D.S.2.52; πρός τινα Plu.*Agis*7.

2. *put on a level*, τοὺς πολίτας Ar.*Ra*.688, cf. Isoc.4.91, Arist.*Mu*.397a8 (Pass.).

3. Pass., φύλοπις οὐκέτ' ἐξισοῦται is *levelled, equalized*, i.e. *resolved in harmony*, S.*El*.1072 (lyr.); lit., ἐξισωθέντος τοῦ μέχρι τῶν τειχῶν διαστήματος *levelled*, J.*BJ*5.3.5.

II. intr., *to be equal* or *like*, μητρὶ δ' οὐδὲν ἐξισοῖ *acts* in no way *like* a mother, S.*El*.1194; ἐ. τοῖς ἄλλοις Th.6.87; τισί *make* a line of battle *equal* to the enemy's, Id.5.71.

ἐξιστάνω, later form of ἐξίστημι, LXX3Ma.1.25, Dsc.4.73:—also **ἐξισταίω,** Act.Ap.8.9.

ἐξίστημι,

A. casual in pres., impf., fut., aor. 1:—*displace*: hence, *change, alter utterly*, τὰν φύσιν Ti.Locr.100c, Arist.*EN*1119ᵃ23, cf. Plot.6.2.7; τὴν πολιτείαν Plu.*Cic*.10; ἐ. τῆς ποιότητος τὸν οἶνον Id.2.702a

2. metaph., ἐξιστάναι τινὰ φρενῶν *drive* one *out of* his senses, E.*Ba*.850; νοῦ οἶνος ἐξέστησέ με E.*Fr*.265; τοῦ φρονεῖν X.*Mem*.1.3.12; ταῦτα κινεῖ, ταῦτα ἐξίστησιν ἀνθρώπους αὑτῶν D.21.72 simply ἐ. τινά *drive* one *out of his senses, confound, amaze*, Hp.*Coac*.429; ἐξιστάντα καὶ φοβοῦντα τοῦς ἀνθρώρους Muson.*Fr*.8 p.35 H.; ἐξίστησι *diverts the attention*, Arist.*Rh*.1408ᵇ23; *excite*, ib.36, Ev.Luc.24.22; τὸν λογισμόν, τὴν διάνοιαν, Plu.*Sol*.21, *Crass*.23; also ἐ. τινὰ τῶν λογισμῶν Id.*Fab*.5; εἰς ἀπάθειαν ἐ. τὴν ψυχήν Id.Publ;6.

3. *get rid of, dispose of the claims* of a person, *Sammelb*.5246.14 (i B.C.), etc.

4. ἐζεστᾰκότα (ἐξεστηκότα cod.)· εἰς δίκην κεκληκότα, Hsch.

B. intr., in Pass. and Med., with aor. 2, pf., and plpf. Act.:

1. of Place, *arise out of, become separated*, ἐξ .. ἵστατο Νεῖκος Emp.36, cf. 35.10; *stand aside from*, ἐκστάντες τῆς ὁδοῦ *out of* the way, Hdt.3.76; ἐκ τοῦ μέσου X.*An*.1.5.14; θάκων καὶ ὁδῶν ἐ. [τινί] *stand out of* the way *for* him, *make way for* him, Id.*Smp*.4.31; ἐκστῆναί τινι S.*Ph*.1053, *Aj*.672, Ar.*Ra*.354, etc.: abs., in same sense, E.*IT*1229 (troch.), Ar.*Ach*.617, etc.: metaph., ἐξ ἕδρας σοι πλόκαμος ἐξέστηχ' *is displaced, disordered*, E.*Ba*.928; οὐδὲ μένει νοῦς .. ἀλλ' ἐξίσταται S.*Ant*.564.

2. c. acc., *shrink from, shun*, νιν οὐκ ἂν ἐξέστην ὄκνῳ Id.*Aj*.82; οὐδέν' ἐξίσταμαι D.18.319; οὐδένα πώποτε κίνδυνον ἐξέστησαν Id.20.10.

3. *go out of joint*, ἐ. ἰσχίον Hp.*Aph*.6.59, cf. *Fract*.14, 6.

II. c. gen. rei, *retire from, give up possession of*, τὴς ἀρχῆς Th.2.63, 4.28; ἐκστῆναι τῆς οὐσίας, ἁπάντων τῶν ὄντων, become bankrupt, Antipho 2.2.9, D.36.50; τῶν ὑπαρχόντων *BGU*473.11 (ii A.D.), abs., = Lat. *bonis cedere*, *Cod.Just*.9.4.6.8.

2. *cease from, abandon* τῆς φιλίας, τῶν μαθημάτων, Lys.8.18, X.*Cyr*.3.3.54; τῶν σπουδασμάτων Pl.*Phdr*.249c, etc. οἱ τῶν πολιτικῶν ἐξεστηκότες Isoc.4.171; τῆς ὑποθέσεως D.10.46; τῶν πεπραγμένων, i.e. *disown* them, Id.19.72; ἐ. τινὸς εἴς τι Pl.*Lg*.907d; also ἐ. ἄθλου τινί, στρατηγίας τινί *abandon* it in his favour, Nic.Dam.73 J., Plu.*Nic*.7; τῆς Σικελίας τινι Id.Pomp.10.

3. ἐκστῆναι πατρός *lose* one's father, *give* him *up*, Ar.*V*.477; καρδίας ἐξίσταμαι τὸ δρᾶν I *depart from* my heart's purpose, S.*Ant*.1105; esp. φρενῶν ἐκστῆναι *lose* one's senses, E.*Or*.1021, etc.; διὰ τὸ γῆρας τοῦ φρονεῖν Isoc.5.18; ἐμαυτοῦ Aeschin.2.4, Men.*Sam*.276; ψυχὴ ἐξεστηκυῖα τῶν λογισμῶν Plb.32.15.8: abs., *to be out of one's wits, be distraught* ἐ. μελαγχολικῶς Hp.*Prorrh*.1.18, cf. Men.*Sam*.64, etc.; ἐξέστην ἰδών Philippid.27; ἐ. ὑπὸ γήρως *Com.Adesp*.860; ταῖς διανοίαις Vett.Val.70.25; ἐξίστασθαι καὶ μαίνεσθαι πρὸς τὴν ὀσμήν Arist.*HA*577ᵃ12; of anger, εὐθέως ἐξατησόμενος Phld.*Ir*.p.78 W.; *to be astonished, amazed*, Ev.Matt.12.23, Ev.Marc.2.12, etc.; *lose consciousness*, of Sisera, LXXJd.4.21.

4. ἐξίατασθαι τῆς αὑτοῦ ἰδέας *depart from, degenerate from* one's sown nature, Pl.*R*.380d; ἐκ τῆς αὑτοῦ φύσεως Arist.*HA*488ᵇ19; [δημοκρατία] ἐξεστηκυῖα τῆς βελτίστης τάξεως Id.*Pol*.1309ᵇ32; αἱ δημοκρατίαι ἐ. εἰς τὰς ἐναντίας πολιτείας *degenerate* into .., ib. 1306ᵇ18, cf. Rh.1390ᵇ28: abs., ἐ. μὴ μεταφυτευόμενον Thphr.Hp.6.7.6, etc., cf., Plu.2.649e; χυμὸς ἐξιστάμενος *changing its properties, turning*, Hp.*VM*24; οἶνος ἐξεστηκώς or ἐξιστάμενος *changed, sour* wine, D.35.32, Thphr.*CP*6.7.5; πρόσωπα ἐξεστηκότα *disfigured* faces, X.*Cyr*.5.2.34.

5. abs., *change one's position, one's opinion*, ἐγῶ μὲν ὁ αὐτός εἰμι καὶ οὐκ ἐξίσταμαι Th.2.61: opp. ἐμμένειν τῇ δόξῃ, Arist.*EN*1151ᵇ4.

6. of a subject, etc., *to be removed from everyday concerns*, Id.Rh.1404ᵇ13.

III. *stand out, project*, ἐξεστηκός *convex* opp. κοῖλον, Id.*HA*493ᵇ4.

ἐξίστιον· ἔχθιστον, Hsch.

ἔξιστον· ἱερεῖον, Id.

ἐξιστορέω, *search out, inquire into*, τι A.*Th*.506, *Ch*.678, E.*Hec*.744, J.*AJ*3.14.2, Porph.*Abst*.2.49.

2. *inquire of*, τινά τι Hdt.7.195, E.*Hec*.236; ἐ. τινὰ εἰ .. Id.*Or*.289.

3. *roam about*, πόλιν X.Eph.1.12.

II. *explain, set forth*, τὴν τοῦ πράγματος διάθεσιν *POxy*.486.12 (ii A.D.).

ἐξίστως, ων, *fringed*, χιτωνίσκος *IG*2.1514.30, 1516.9; cf. **ἔξαστις**.

ἐξίσχιος, ον, *projecting at the hip*, σκέλος Hp.*Art*.58.

ἐξισχναίνω, strengthd. for ἰσχναίνω, βόας Them.*Or*.1.10a:—Pass., ἐξισχνάνθη τὸ σῶμα D.C.*Fr*.11.

ἐξισχνόομαι, Pass., *dry up*, Hp.*Mul*.1.27 codd.

ἐξισχνωσις, εως, ἡ, *thinning, refining*, χαλκοῦ Zos.Alch.p.169 B.

ἐξισχύαω [ῡ], *have strength enough, be able*, ὥστε ποιεῖν Str.17.1.3: c. inf. only, LXXSi.7.6, Ep.Eph.3.18, J.*BJ*1.23.2; ἐξίσχυσεν τὰ βιβλείδια ἀθετηθῆναι *procured* the rejection of the petition, *POxy*.1120.7 (iii A.D.): abs., *prevail*, Str.16.1.15, Jul.*Or*.5.160c; ἐξισχῦσαι καὶ κρατῆσαι τῶν πολλῶν Plu.2.801e.

II. Med., of flames, *gather force*, Thphr.*Ign*.71.

ἐξίσχω, = ἐξέχω, once in Hom., ἐξίσχει κεφαλᾶς δεινοῖο βερέθρου *puts forth* her heads *from* .., Od.12.94.

II. intr., *stand out, project*, Paus.5.12.1; ἐξίσχοντες ὀφθαλμοί *prominent* eyes, Hp.*Prog*.2, cf. Ruf.ap.Orib.45.30.27; of bones, Aret.*SA*2.8.

ἐξίσωσις [ῐ], εως, ἡ, *equalization*, *CIG*3546.18 (Pergam.); **κτημάτων** Plu.*Cleom*.18; πρός τι Id.2.1078a, cf. Aq.Za.4.7.

2. = Lat. *peraequatio*, *Cod.Just*.10.16.13 Intr.

II. *filling up, levelling* of hollow ulcers, Sor.1.122.

ἐξίσωτέον, *one must claim an equal right*, S.*OT*408.

ἐξίσωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *officer* (of the empire) *who apportioned and equalized the taxes* among the payers, Lat. *peraequator*, ἐπόπτης ἢ ἐ. *Cod.Just*.10.16.13 Intr. (v A.D.), cf. Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.19; ἐξισωτής· ἐπόπτης, Suid.

ἐξῐτᾱλα, v. ἐξίτηλος.

ἐξιτέον, *one must go forth*, Artem.3.34.

ἐξιτηλία· μωρία, Hsch.

ἐξίτηλος [ῐ], ον, (ἔξιεναι) *going out*: hence, *losing colour, fading, evanescent*, πορφυρίδες ἐξίτηλοι X.*Oec*.10.3; of paintings, *faded*, ἐ. ὑπὸ τοῦ χρόνου Paus.10.38.9, cf. Poll.1.44; γράμματα Id.5.150.

2. metaph., ἐ. τροφή food *that has lost its properties during assimilation*, Hp.*Alim*.4; so of seed sown in alien soil, Pl.*R*.497b; of a drug or wine *that has lost its power*, Phylarch.10 J., Dsc.5.6; ἐ. γενέσθαι, of a family, to become *extinct*, Hdt.5.39; οὔπω σφιν ἐ. αἷμα δαιμόνων is not yet *extinct*, A.*Fr*.162.4, cf. Pl.*Criti*.121a; ἐξιτήλου ἐόντος where *attenuation* takes place, Hp.*Praec*.9; of acts, *extinct, obsolete*, τῷ χρόνῳ ἐ. Hdt.*Prooem*., cf. Isoc.5.60, 7.47, Plu.2.68b, Max.Tyr.16.2, etc.; τρίχας ἐ. ποιεῖν *eradicate*, Dsc.2.76.19.

II. neut. pl. subst., ἐξίταλα· ἀναλώματα Hsch.

ἐξῑτήριος, ον, *of* or *for departure*, ἐξιτήρια εὐωχεῖσθαι *IG*3.1184.21 (iii A.D.): -τήρια, τά, *day of leaving office*, at Athens, Hsch.

ἐξίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, (ἕξ) *the throw of six* on the dice, = Κῷος, Epigr. Gr.1038.2 (pl., Attalia), Poll.9.100, also **ξείτης, ξεῖτος, ξεῖθος**, *BCH*8.501ff.

ἐξῑτητέον, (ἔξ-ειμι *ibo*) *one must go forth*, X.*Mem*.1.1.14.

ἐξῑτητήρια, τά, = ἐξιτήρια, *IG*2.1039.57, *SEG*26.98.25 (Athens, iii B.C.).

ἐξῑτητός, όν, = ἐχιτός, οὐδενὶ -ητόν Alciphr.3.30; ἐξιτητὰ εἶναι ἐπὶ τοὺς πολεμίους Procop.*Goth*.1.19.

ἐξῑτός, ή, όν, *to be come out of*, τοῖς οὐκ ἐξιτόν ἐστι for whom there is no *coming out*, Hes.*Th*.732.

ἐξίχνευσις, εως, ἡ, *tracking out*, *Gp*.2.6.22, Vett.Val.242.1.

II. *reduction* of copper ore, Syn.Alch.p.66 B.

ἐξίχνευτέον, *one must track out*, Luc.*Fug*.26, Vett.Val.276.12.

II. Adj. -τέος, α, ον, Iamb.*Protr*.21.ιζ.

ἐξίχνευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who tracks out*, *Gloss*.

ἐξίχνεύω, *track out*, τινά E.*Ba*.352, 817; τὰς βοῦς ὅπῃ βεβᾶσι S.Ichn.160; τοὺς λανθάνοντας Plu.*Pomp*.27; [κύνες] ἐ. τοὺς πολεμίους Polyaen.4.2.16: metaph., τι A.*Ag*.368 (lyr.); τὴν ἀλήθειαν Arg.Men.*Oxy*.1235.49; ἐ. Ἑλλάδα γλῶσσαν '*feel for*', *try to talk* Greek, Tim.*Pers*.161.

ἐξίχνιάζω, = ἐξιχνεύω, LXXJd.18.2, Jb.5.27, 10.6, al.

ἐξίχνιασμός, ὁ, = ἐξίχνευσις, ib.Jd.5.16 (v.l.), Aq.Jb.11.7.

ἐξιχνοσκοπέω, *seek by tracking*, ἵππους S.*Tr*.271:—so in Med., τὸν σὸν μόρον διώκων κἀξιχνοσκοπούμενος Id.*Aj*.997.

ἐξῑχωρίζω, (ἰχώρ) *cleanse from humours*, Suid. (Pass.), prob. in Aët.6.50.

ἐξίωσις [ῑ], εως, ἡ, (ἰός) *reduction to metallic state*, χαλκοῦ Syn.Alch.p.66 B., cf. Maria ap.Zos.Alch;p.148 B.

ἑξκαίδεκα, *sixteen*, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)8, Plu.2.367f: **-δέκᾰτος,** *sixteenth*, Hp.*Epid*.1.26.έ.

ἑξκαιδεκάεδρος [ᾰ], ον, *with sixteen surfaces*, Ps.-Ptol.*Centil*.222. **-κροτος,** ον, *with sixteen oars*, ναῦς Ael.*Tact*.[4].

ἑξκαιδεκάσύλλᾰβον, v.l. for ἑκκ., Heph.10.6.

ἑξκαιπεντηκονταπλάσιος [πλᾰ], ον, *fifty-six fold*, Plu.2.925c.

ἑξκαιτεσσᾰρᾰκοντάμετρος [τᾰ], ον, *of forty-six measures*, περίοδος Sch.Ar.*Pax*974.

ἐξκέπτωρ, ὁ, Lat. *exceptor*, *a minute-clerk* or sim. attached to magistrate, *PKöln*inv.1699.4 (*ZPE*10.143, A.D. 332), *PMich*. XI624.31 (vi A.D.), *POxy*.943.6 (vi/vii A.D.); also ἐξκήπτωρ *PMich*. XIV683.1 (v A.D.).

ἕξκλῑνος, ον, = ἑξάκλινος, *EM*346.14.

ἐξκουβίτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Lat. *excubitor*, *soldier of the imperial guard*, *Corinth*8(3).541, 558a (Chr.), *SEG*34.927 ([ἐ]κουβίτωρ, Crete, all v/vi A.D.).

ἐξκουσατεύω, *excuse* (from a duty), τοῦ πρώτου .. καλουμένου ἐξκουσατεύοντος ἑαυτὸν ὁ μετὰ ταῦτα ἐκαλεῖτο *Cod.Just*.6.4.4.20a.

ἐξκουσατίων, ονος, ἡ, Lat. *excusatio*, *grounds for being excused*, Modest.*Dig*.27.1.13 pr.

ἐξκουσᾶτος, ὁ, Lat. *excusatus*, *excused, exempt*, Just.*Nov*.59.2; also **ἐξσκ-** *PAnt* 33.37 (iv A.D.).

ἐξκουσεύω, = ἐξκουσατεύω, Just.*Nov*.43.

ἑξμέδιμνος, ον, *holding six medimni*, Ar.*Pax*631.

ἕξμεταρ· ἑξάμετρα, Hsch.

ἐξό, Dor., = ἔξεστι, *An.Ox*.1.160.20.

ἐξογκέω, (ὄγκος) *form a prominence*, Hp.*Art*.11; *swell*, Aret.*CA*1.7 bis.

ἔξογκος, ον, *prominent*, ἀφθαλμοί Plu.*Fr.inc*.149, cf. Steph.*in Hp*.1.187 D.

ἐξογκόω, *heap up*, σπλῆνας (compresses), Hp.*Art*.14: metaph., μητέρα τάφῳ ἐξογκοῦν *honour* her *by raising* a tomb, E.*Or*.402, cf. ἐξόγκωμα:—Pass., *to be swelled out*, πάντα ἐξώγκωτο, of Alcmeon with his garments stuffed with gold-dust, Hdt.6.125, cf. Arr.*Tact*.35.4; τραπέζαις ἐξογκοῦσθαι *to be a luxurious liver*, E.*Supp*.864: metaph., *to be puffed up, elated, proud*, πάτρῃ ἐξωγκωμένοι Hdt.6.126; σὺ σός τ᾽ ἀδελφὸς ἐξωγκωμένοι E.*Andr*.703; τὰ ἐξωγκωμένα *full-sailed* prosperity, Id.*IA*921; ὑπὸ φθόνου καὶ λύττης πρὸς τὸν ἐμφύλιον ἐξώγκωτο πόλεμον Eun.*Hist*.p.222 D.:—Med., fut., E.*Hipp*.938: aor., ἐξωγκώσατο Ath.7.290a.

ἐξογκῠλόω, = -ογκόω, Tz.*H*.11.731.

ἐξογκωμα, ατος, τό, *anything raised* or *swollen* ἐ. λάϊνα cairns, E.*HF*1332; *swelling*, Hp.*Epid*.2.2.24.

ἐξογκωσις, εως, ἡ, raising, elevation, Eust. ad D.P.285.

II. *swelling*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.1.6, Aret.*CA*1.7; σώματος *corpulence*, Ruf.*Fr*.62: metaph., τῶν μετρίων Phld.*Rh*.1.219 S. (pl.).

ἐξοδάω, *sell*, E.*Cyc*.267.

II. ἐξοδῆσαι· ἐξοδεῦσαι, Hsch.

ἐξοδεία, ἡ, prob. for ἐξοδία, *expedition*, Plb.4.54.3, Str.5.4.11.

II. ἐ, τῶν ναῶν *procession from* the shrines, *OGI*90.42 (pl., Rosetta, ii B.C.).

III. *passing away*, LXX (A) Ez.26.18; cf. ἐξοδεύω II.

ἐξοδεύω, *march out*, Plb.5.94.7, LXX1Es.4.23, D.S.19.63, Nic.Dam.92 J., etc.; simply, *depart*, εἰς, Τεβτῦνιν *PTeb*.55.3 (ii B.C.); εἰσοδεύειν καὶ ἐ. ingress and *egress*, *CPR*187.13 (ii A.D.).

II. *depart this life*, LXXJd.5.27 (Pass.).

III. *expend* (money), *SEG*30.1383.A10 (A.D. 301).

ἐξοδία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *marching out, expedition*, Hdt.6.56, LXXDe.16.3, *Sammelb*.293.

2. *journey*, *PSI*4.406.27 (iii B.C.).

ἐξοδιάζω, *scatter*, [ὀστᾶ] πρὸς τὸν ἄνεμον Nic.Dam.118 J.

2. *pay in full, defray, discharge*, τὸ ἀνάλωμα *IG*5(1).1167 (Gythium); τινὶ τὸ διάφορον ib. 1390.52 (Andania); τὰ γεγραμμένα τισί *Test.Epict*.7.8, cf. *IG*12(3).168.7 (Astypalaea):—Pass., LXX4Ki.12.12(13): metaph. in Act., Gal.*Anim.Pass*.1.2 (dub.).

ἐξοδιάριος, ὁ, at Rome, *actor in the Atellana* (cf. ἐξόδιος II. 2), Lyd.*Mag*.1.40.

ἐξοδιασμός, ὁ, *expenditure*, Lycurg.fr.22 B; *payment*, *Sammelb*.4425 vi 1 (ii A.D.), Artem.1.57, etc.

ἐξοδιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *spendthrift*, Anon.*in Rh*.119.6.

ἐξοδιαστικός, ή, όν, *used for payment*, μέτρον prob. in *POxy*.494.17 (ii A.D.).

ἐξοδικός, ή, όν, *belonging to departure*: τὰ ἐ., = ἐξόδιος II. 1, Sch.Ar.*V*.270.

II. = διεξοδικός, θεωρίαι Syrian.*in Metaph*.24.15. Adv. -κῶς *from beginning to end*, D.L.9.64.

ἐξοδιος, ον, *of* or *belonging to an exit*, ἐ. νόμοι *finale* of a play, Cratin.276.

II. as Subst., ἐξόδιον (sc. μέλος), τό, *finale of a tragedy*, Philist.42, Plu.*Alex*.75: metaph., *catastrophe, tragical conclusion*, Id.*Crass*.33; also ἦν ὁ χειμὼν ἐπ' ἐξοδίοις ἤδη Jul.*Or*.1.26b.

2. Lat. *exodium*, *after-piece*, Liv.7.2 (pl.), Juv.3.175, Suet.Tib.45 (pl.).

3. among the Jews, *outgoing, terminating day of a feast*, LXXLe.23.36, De.16.8.

4. *gateway*, *POxy*.243.16 (i A.D., -ωδ- Pap.).

ἐξοδοιπορέω, *go out of*, στέγης S.*El*.20.

ἐξοδοντίζομαι, *have one's tusks removed*, Sch.Od.18.29.

ἔξοδος (A), ἡ, *going out*, opp. εἴσοδος S.*Aj*.798, 806, etc.; ἐκ τῆς χώρης Hdt.1.94; ἔστι .. λήθη μνήμης ἔ. Pl.*Phlb*.33e; λήθη ἐπιστήμης ἔ. Id.*Smp*.208a; ἔ. τοῦ βίου *PLond*.1.77.57 (vi A.D.).

2. *marching out, military expedition*, Hdt.9.19; κοιναὶ ἔ. ib.26; ἔ. ποιεῖσθαι Th.3.5, etc., cf. Ar.*Nu*.579; τὴν ἐπὶ θανάτῳ ἔ. ποιεῖσθαι of Leonidas, Hdt.7.223; ἔ. ἐξελθεῖν X.*HG*1.2.17; ἐξόδους ἕρπειν κενάς S.*Aj*.287; τὴν ἐπ' Ὠρεὸν ἔ. D.18.79; ἔ. πεζαί ib. 100 (s.v.l.).

3. *procession*, Hdt.3.14; esp. of women of rank with their suite, ἔ. γυναικεῖαι Pl.*Lg*.784d, cf. Thphr.*Char*.22.10; ἐξόδους λαμπρὰς ἐξιοῦσαν D.48.55, cf. Lex Solonis ap.Plu.*Sol*.21.

4. *divorce*, *BGU*1105.24 (i B.C.).

II. *way out, outlet*, διὰ τῶν στεγέων Hdt.2.148 (pl.), cf.Th.1.106, 2.4 (sg.); πυλῶν ἐπ' ἐξόδοις A.*Th*.33, cf. 58, 285; πρὸς θυρῶνος ἐξόδοις S.*El*.328; εἴσοδοι καὶ ἔ. entrances and *exits*, *POxy*.241.20 (i A.D.); of a river, ἔ. ἐς θάλασσαν Hdt.7.130; ἡ Ἀρκαδία οὐκ ἔχει ἐξόδους τοῖς ὕδασιν εἰς θάλατταν Arist.*Pr*.947a19.

b. esp. of the Jewish *Exodus*, LXX*Ex*. tit., etc.

2. *way out* of a difficulty, Pl.*R*.453e.

3. of *orifices* in the body, ἡ ἔ. τοῦ περιττώματος, of the vent or anus, Arist.*PA*675b9; τῆς τροφῆς Id.*HA*507a32, cf. 532b6; so of other *orifices* in the body, ib.511a27, etc.

4. *delivery*, ἡ τοῦ ἐμβρύου ἔ. Id.*GA*777a27, cf. 752b12; πρὸς ἔξοδον ἔχειν Lyd.*Ost*.44.

5. *emission* of semen, Arist.*HA*586a15, al.; κοιλίης ἔξοδοι *discharges* from the bowel, Aret.*SD*2.3.

III. *end, close*, ἐπ' ἐξόδῳ εἶναι (of a truce) Th.5.14; ἐπ' ἐ. τῆς ἀρχῆς X.*HG*5.4.4; ἐπ' ἐ. (-ου vulg.), τοῦ ζῆν J.*AJ*4.8.2; ἔ. τοῦ βίου *PLond*.1.77.57: abs., *departure, death* LXX Wi.3.2, Ev.Luc.9.31, 2Ep.Pet.1.15, Arr.*Epict*.4.4.38.

2. *end, issue* of an argument, Pl.*Prt*.361a

b. *decision* of a court, *BGU*168.15 (ii A.D.).

3. *end of a tragedy*, i.e. all that follows the last choral ode, Arist.*Po*.1452b21; ἔξοδον αὐλεῖν play the chorus *off the stage* (their exit being led by an αὐλητής), Ar.*V*.582, cf. Sch.

IV. *outgoing, payment of money*, *IG*14.422 (Tauromenium), 5(1).1390.50 (Andania, i B.C.), Plb.6.13.2; opp. εἴχσδος, *Test.Epict*.6.34: pl., D.H.10.30.

V. *street*, LXX2Ki.22.43.

ἔξοδος (B), ον, *promoting the passage*, λίθων Aret.*CD*2.3.

ἐξοδῠνάω, strengthd. for ὀδυνάω, E.*Cyc*.661 (Pass.).

ἐξόζω, intr., *smell*, κακὸν ἐξόσδειν (Dor.) *smell* foully, Theoc.20.10, cf. Gal.7.76, al., Artem.5.33.

II. c. gen., *smell* of a thing, σησάμου Thphr.*Od*.20.

2. ἐ. τῶν ἄλλων *smells stronger than* .., ib.47.

ἔξοθεν, = ἔξωθεν (cf. ἔνδοθεν), Stesich.81, Ibyc.30 Diehl, *Foed.Delph.Pell*.2 *A*14, *PCair.Zen*.21.28, 42 (iii B.C.).

2. *apart from, besides*, *SEG*26.437 (Argos, Chr.).

ἔξοι, Dor. for ἔξω (cf. ἔνδοι), τᾶς πόλεως *SIG*527.67 (Crete iii B.C.), cf. *Schwyzer*176 (ibid.), Eust.140.15.

ἐξοίγνῡμι, *open, cut open*, Hermipp.30 (Pass.):—also **-οίγω** Hp.*Loc.Hom*.25 (Act. and Pass.).

ἔξοιδα, pf. in pres. sense, plpf. ἐξῄδη as impf., S.*Ant*.460, dub. in *Tr*.988 (lyr.): Ep. inf. ἐξίδμεναι A.R.3.332:—*know thoroughly, know well*, S.*OT*129, E.*Ph*.95, etc.: with part. agreeing with the subject, ἔξοιδ' ἔχουσα S.*Tr*.5; ἔ. ἀνὴρ ὢν Id.*OC*567; with the object, ἔ. σε οὐ ψιλὸν ἥκοντα ib. 1028, cf. Ph.79, 407; ὑφ' ἡμῶν οὐδὲν ἐξειδώς *having learnt* Id.*OT*37: c. gen., ὧν γ' ἂν ἐζειδῶς κυρῶ, as if it were an Adj., Id.*Tr*.399: abs., Id.*El*.222 (lyr.), etc.

ἐξοδαίνω, = sq., Aret.*CA*1.1: metaph., Porph.*Marc*.7.

ἐξοδέω, *swell* or *be swollen up*, πληγαῖς πρόσωπον .. ἐξῳδηκότα E.*Cyc*.227; νεκρὸς ἐξῳδηκώς Luc.*DMort*.14.5, cf. Aristid.*Or*.24(44).44: metaph., *swell beyond its proper size*, of a body in the state, Plb.6.18.7.

ἐξοδησις, εως, ἡ, *swelling*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.86, Gal.12.875.

ἐξοδίσκω, = ἐξοιδέω, Gal.9.521.7,; med., Hp.*Morb*.2.57, Gal.6.790.1.

ἐξοικειόω, *appropriate, assimilate*, μένε μέχρι -ειώσῃς σεαυτῷ καὶ ταῦτα, ὡς ὁ ἐρρωμένος στόμαχος πάντα -ειοῖ M.Ant.10.31, cf. Sor.1.46 (Pass.):—Med., *appropriate*, χώραν Str.4.1.8; *conciliate, win over*, Id.5.4.12; ἀνθρώπους μεταδόσει Id.2.3.4, cf. J.*BJ*1.8.9; ὄχλον εἴς τι Ph.2.529.

2. Pass., ἐξοικειοῦσθαί τινι *adapt oneself to* one, Plu.2.649e.

II. *reduce to its proper nature*, Gal.14.298.

ἐξοικείωσις, εως, ἡ, = Lat. *emancipatio*, *Gloss*.

ἐξοικέω, *emigrate, remove*, εἰς τὴν ὑπερορίαν Lys.31.9, cf. Hyp.*Ath*.29; Μέγαράδε D.29.3, cf. *PLond*.2.391.17 (v A.D.): abs., Arist.*Ath*.39.1.

II. Pass., *to be completely inhabited*, Th.2.17.

ἐξοικήσιμος, ον, *habitable, inhabited*. S.*OC*27.

ἐξοικησις, εως, ἡ, *emigration, deportation*, Pl.*Lg*.704c, 850b, Arist.*Ath*.39.4, 40.4.

ἐξοικίζω, *remove* one *from his home, eject, banish*, Th.1.114, 6.76; ἐξῴκισέν [με] γάμος οἴκων E.*Hec*.948 (lyr.); τινὰς εἰς Ῥώμην Plu.*Rom*.24; *give notice to quit*, *BGU*1116.18 (i B.C.); ἐ. χρυσὸν τῆς Σπάρτης Plu.*Comp*.Arist.*Cat*.3:—Pass. and Med., *go from home, emigrate*, φροῦδοι .. εἰσιν ἐξῳκισμένοι Ar.*Pax*197; ἐξῳκίσαντο ib.203; *quit a house* or *shop*, opp. εἰσοικ-, Aeschin.1.124; *to be deported*, εἰς ἄλλην χῶραν Pl.*Lg*.929a; τὸν πόλεμον τῆς Ἑλλάδος -ισμένον Plu.*Ages*.15: metaph., ἡ ἀλήθεια τοῦ νόμου διὰ τὸν φόβον ἐξῳκίσθη *was banished*, cj. in Gorg.*Hel*.16.

II. *dispeople, empty*, Αἷμνον ἀρσένων ἐζῷκισαν E.*Hec*.887; *lay waste*, πόλεις D.H.5.77:—Med., Plu.*Comp*.*Ages*.*Pomp*.3.

ἐξοικισμός, ὁ, *expulsion of inhabitants*, Sm.Ez.3.11, dub.l. in Ph.2.526.

ἐξοικιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who expels*, δαίμονες Charond.ap.Stob.4.2.24.

ἐξοικιστος, ον, *expelled from home*, Ps.-Callisth.2.21.

ἐξοικοδομέω, *build*, Hdt.2.176, 5.62; *make a building good*, *IG*2.463.48: metaph., τέχνην μεγάλην ἐ. Pherecr.94:—Med., Plb.1.48.11:—Pass., ἐξῳκοδόμηταί σοι τὸ τεῖχος *is finished*, Ar.*Av*.1124.

2. ἐ. κρημνόν *build up a road along* it, Plb.3.55.6.

II. *unbuild, lay open*, τὰς πύλας D.S.11.21, cf. Plu.*Dio*50.

ἐξοικοδομησις, εως, ἡ, *building up*, τειῶν J.*AJ*19.7.2.

ἐξοικοδομητον, τό, *tomb-chamber*, *IGRom*.4.798 (Apamea).

ἐξοικονομέω, *eliminate*, Sor.1.107, Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.48 (Pass.).

II. *alienate, dispose of*, *BGU*184.21 (i A.D.), *PFay*.31.14 (ii A.D.).

III. *handle, treat* a subject, Phld.*Lib*.p.47 O.

ἐξοικονομησις, εως, ἡ, *alienation*, *CPR*220.6 (i A.D.), *PHamb*.14.24 (iii A.D.).

ἔξοικος, ον, *houseless* LXXJb.6.18.

ἐξοιμώζω, *wail aloud*, οἰμωγάς S.*Aj*.317; γόοισιν Id.*Ant*.427.

ἐξοινέω, (οἶνος) *to be tipsy*, Hegesand.21, Poll.6.21.

II. *get sober*, Paul.Aeg.1.33.

ἐξοινία, ἡ, *drunkenness*, Antig.Car.ap.Ath.12.547f.

ἐξοινίζω, *become sober*, Orib.*Syn*.5.34.2.

ἐξοινόομαι, Pass., *to be drunk*, ἐξῳνωμένος (Elmsl. for ἐξον-) *drunken*, E.*Ba*.814, Ath.2.38e.

ἐξοινος, ον, *drunken*, Alex.63, Plb.*Fr*.40, Macho ap.Ath.8.349a, Alciphr.1.39; λογισμὸς ὥσπερ ἔ. ὤν Ph.1.382. Adv. -νως, censured by Poll.6.21.

ἔξοισις, εως, ἡ, *bringing out, divulging*, λόγων J.*AJ*17.4.1 (pl.).

ἐξοιστέος, α, ον, (ἐξοίσω, fut. of ἐκφέρω) *to be brought out*, Ar.*Lys*.921.

II. ἐξοιστέον, *one must bring out*, E.*Ph*.712, Pl.*Prm*.128e, Aen.Tact.2.7.

ἐξοιστικός, ή, όν, *extravagant*, χαρά Ptol.*Tetr*.11, cf. Heph.Astr.1.1.

ἐξοιστός, ή, όν, *to be uttered*, S.E.*M*.7.122.

ἐξοιστράω or -έω, *make wild, madden*, -εῖν Luc.*DMar*.10.2:—Pass., -ᾶται Ael.*NA*15.19; ἐξοιστρημένοι Vett.Val.356.6.

II. intr., *rave*, -ᾶν (v.l. -εῖν) Ph.1.380; *go mad*, -εῖν Sch.Od.22.299: aor. -ήσασα v.l. in Palaeph.42.1.

ἐξοιστρηλᾰτέομαι, Pass., *to be driven to madness*, ὑμό τινος Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.18.1.

ἐξοίσω, fut. of ἐκφέρω.

ἐξοιχνέω, *go out* or *forth*, ἐξοιχνεῦσι (Ion.) Il.9.384.

ἐξοιχομαι, *to have gone out, to be quite gone*, Il.6.379, 384, S.*OC*867; ἐ. δύραζε Pl.Com.69.11: metaph., ἐκ τῆς γνώμης ἐ. Antipho Soph.49; τὸ βέβαιον αὐτῶν ἐξοίχεται Pl.*R*.503c.

ἐξοιωνίζομαι, *avoid as ill-omened*, τὸν ἴδιον δαίμονα Plu.*Dem*.21; τὸ γαμεῖν Id.2.289b.

ἐξοκέλλω, intr., of a ship, *run aground*, ἐς τὰς ἐκβολὰς τοῦ Πηνειοῦ Hdt.7.182; πρὸς κραταίλεων χθόνα A.*Ag*.666; also [δελφῖνες] ἐ. εἰς τὴν γῆν Arist.*HA*631[b]2.

2. fig., *run aground* (on the reef of), ἐ. εἰς τραχύτερα πράγματα Isoc.7.18; εἰς λόγου μῆκος Id.*Ep*.2.13; εἰς ἀσέλγειαν Plb.18.55.7; πρὸς ἀπληστίαν Ph.1.686; ἐς ἐπιθυμίας ἀνοήτους Paus.8.24.9; εἰς κύβους Plu.2.5b; εἰς ὕβριν Phylarch.45 J.; εἰς τρυφήν ibid., Plb.7.1.1, Ath.12.523c (= Arist.*Fr*.584); μέχρι τῶν ἐσχάτων Phld.*Ir*.p.35 W.: abs., *to be ruined*, Plb.4.48.11.

II. trans., *run* (a ship) *aground*: metaph., A.*fr*.154a.3 R., *drive headlong*, τινὰ εἰς ἄτην E.*Tr*.137 (lyr.); ὁ πλοῦτος ἐξώκειλε τὸν κεκτημένον εἰς ἕτερον ἦθος Men.587:—Pass., metaph., δεῦρο δ' ἐξοκέλλεται things *are coming* to this *pass*, A.*Supp*.438.

ἐξολεθρευμα, ατος, τό, *destruction*, LXX1Ki.15.21.

ἐξολεθρευσις, εως, ἡ, *destruction*, ib.Jd.1.17, al., interpol. in J.*AJ*11.6.6.

ἐξολεθρευτικός, ή, όν, *destructive*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.433 (Comp.).

ἐξολεθρεύω, *destroy utterly*, LXXGe.17.14, al., Act.Ap.3.23, v.l. in J.*AJ*8.11.1. (The spelling -ολοθρ- in this group of words is freq. in later codd. and Pap., as *PMasp*.2 iii 28 (vi A.D.).), *SEG*32.1601.32 (Nubia, iv/v A.D.).

ἐξολῐγωρέω, *hold of slight account*, τύφῳ τὰ θεῖα -ώρηται Ph.2.181.

ἐξολισθάνω, later **-αίνω** Epicur.*Ep*.2p.45 U., Sm.Ps.35(36).3: aor. 2 -ώλισθον:—*glide off, slip away*, ἐκ δέ οἱ ἧπαρ ὄλισθεν Il.20.470; *glance off*, as a spear-point from a hard substance, E.*Ph*.1383; αὐτῶν *away from* them, Arist.*HA*590[b]17; of stags' horns, *drop off*, Ael.*NA*12.18; *slip out, escape*, Hippon37, Ar.*Pax*141; of things, Epicur. l.c., *Fr*.383 bis; of a bandage, Diocl.*Fr*.188; ἐ. εἰς ἡδονάς *slip imperceptibly* into .., Hdn.1.3.1: c. acc., *slip out of*, διαβολάς Ar.*Eq*.491; ὡς μήποτ' ἐξολίσθῃ ἡμᾶς *slip from* our *memory*, Id.*Ec*.286.

ἐξολκή, ἡ, *extraction*, Sor.1.69, Antyll.(?) ap.Orib.45.18.21, Paul.Aeg.3.72.

ἐξόλλῡμι and **-ύω**, fut. -ολῶ: aor. 1 ἐξώλεσα: pf. ἐξολώλεκα:—*destroy utterly*, τοὺς Ζεὺς ἐξολέσειε Od.17.597, cf. E.*Hipp*.725, Pl.*Euthd*.285a, Men.*Pk*.230, etc.

II. Med., with pf. 2 ἐξόλωλα, *perish utterly*, Emp.11.3, S.*Tr*.84, Ar.*Pax*366, Pl. l.c., etc.; ὑπὸ τοῦ γε λιμοῦ .. ἐξολωλότες Ar.*Pax*483: opt. in imprecations, ἐξολοίμην Id.*Fr*.105; ἐξόλοιο Alex.120.

ἐξολοθρ, v. ἐξολεθρ-.

ἐξολολύζω, *howl aloud*, Batr.101, Hld.10.19.

ἐξομᾰλίζω, *make quite smooth*, πρὸς τὸν κανόνα τὸν λίθινον *IG*1.373.209; τὴν ῥάχιν Sor.1.102, cf. Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.37.9 (Pass.) (also in Med., τὰ σώματα Str.15.1.54); *level*, τὸν τῆς πόλεως περίβολον J.*BJ*7.1.1:—Pass., ἔδαφος -ισμένον D.S.2.10.

2. *render homogeneous*, Hp.*Medic*.10.

3. *smooth away*, κακά Babr.60 ad calcem.

II. *form according to rule*, A.D.*Synt*.310.5 (Pass.), al.

ἐξομβρέω, *pour out like rain*, γνῶσιν, βδέλυγμα, LXXSi.1.19, 10.13.

ἐξομβριστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *conduit for carrying off rain-water*, *PMich*.V 252.4 (i A.D.), *POxy*.2146.6 (pl., iii A.D.).

ἐξομβριστήριον, τό, perh. *overflow-tank*, *Gloss*.

ἐξόμεινος, Thess., = ἐξάμηνος, *IG*9(2).506.4 (Larissa, ii B.C.).

ἐξομήρευσις, εως, ἡ, *demand for hostages*, Plu.*Rom*.29, *Cam*.33.

ἐξομηρεύω, *bind by taking hostages*, [τοὺς δούλους] ταῖς τεκνοποιΐαις ἐ. *bind* slaves *to one's service by the pledges* of wives and children, Arist.*Oec*.1344[b]17, cf. Phld.*Oec*.p.33 J.:—Med., νήπιοι ψυχῆς φίλτρα -εύσασθαι δυνάμενα στρατηγὸν πρὸς πατρίδα Onos.1.12; also, *produce by hostages*, φιλίαν Str.6.4.2; *bind to oneself*, D.S.27.7; *win over*, *SIG*656.21 (Abdera, ii B.C., found at Teos).

ἐξομῑλέω, *have intercourse, live with*, τισί X.*Ages*.11.4: metaph., *bear* one *company*, στεφάνων οὐ μία χροιὰ .. τάχ' ἐξομιλήσει E.*Cyc*.518 (lyr.); φιλανθρώπως ἐ. Plu.*Cim*.6.

II. c. acc., *win over, conciliate*, τινά Plb.7.4.6, Plu.2.824d, etc.

III. Med., *to be away from one's friends, be alone in the crowd*, E.*IA*735.

ἐξόμῑλος, ον, *out of one's society, alien*, S.*Tr*.964 (lyr.).

ἐξόμμᾰτος, ον, = ἐξόφθαλμος, Poll.5.69.

ἐξομμᾰτόω, *open the eyes of*, τὰ τέως μεμυκότα καὶ τυφλά Ph.1.455:—Pass., *to be restored to sight*, ἀντὶ τυφλοῦ ἐξωμμάτωται S.*Fr*.710, cf. Ph.1.109, Ael.*NA*17.20.

2. metaph., *make clear* or *plain*, φλογωπὰ σήματα ἐξωμμάτωσα A.*Pr*.499.

II. *bereave of eyes*, E.*Fr*.541.

ἐξόμμᾰτωσις, εως, ἡ, *clearing* or *cleansing of the eyes*, interpol. in Poll.2.48.

ἐξόμνῡμι and **-ύω**, fut. ἐξομοῦμαι: aor. ἐξώμοσα:—*swear in excuse*, ἐξώμοσεν ἀρρωστεῖν τουτονί D.19.124.

II. mostly, *swear in the negative*, ἐξομῆ τὸ μὴ εἰδέναι*;* S.*Ant*.535; μαρτυρεῖν ἢ ἐξομνύειν D.29.20:—mostly in Med., aor. ἐξωμοσάμην, *deny* or *disown upon oath*, *swear formally that one does not know* a thing, *abjure*, τὰς διαβολάς Id.57.36; ἃ μὲν οἶδεν ἐξόμνυσθαι Is.9.19: abs., ib. 18, Pl.*Lg*.949a, etc.; οὐκ ἂν ἐξομόσαιτο μὴ οὐκ εἰδέναι D.57.59, cf. *PHal*.1.230 (iii B.C.); *forswear, renounce*, συγγένειαν ἐξόμνυσθαι LXX4Ma.4.26, 10.3.

b. (Boeot.3 pl. aor. **ἐσσώμοσσαν**) of magistrates swearing themselves in, *SEG*23.271.61 (Thespiae, iii B.C.)

2. *decline* or *refuse* an office *by an oath* that one has not means or health to perform it, ἐξομόσασθαι τὴν πρεσβείαν Aeschin.2.94, cf. D.19.124; [τὴν ἀρχήν] Arist.*Pol*.1297[a]20, Plu.*Marc*.6, 12, cf. Thphr.*Char*.24.5.

3. *forswear, renounce*, τὴν ἐλευθερίαν Luc.*Apol*.6; τὴν ἐπικουρίαν Jul.*Or*.2.60d.

III. later, simply, *swear, make affidavit*, *PFlor*.32 *A* 12 (iii A.D.).

ἐξομοιάζω, = sq., Callicrat.ap.Stob.4.22.101.

ἐξομοιόω, *make quite like, assimilate*, τὸ εἶδος Hdt.3.24; αὑτὸν τῇ πολιτείᾳ Pl.*Grg*.512e; ἐ. τοὺς καρπούς *produce* fruit *exactly like*, Thphr.*HP*2.2.4; *adapt*, τοῖς ἤθεσι τῶν λεγόντων καὶ τῶν ἀκουόντων τοὺς λόγους Anon.*Oxy*.1012 i 28; *compare, liken*, τί τινι Str.2.5.22, Ph.2.11, al.:—Pass., *become* or *be like*, ἄνδρας γυναιξὶν ἐξομοιοῦσθαι φύσιν E.*Andr*.354, cf. S.*Aj*.549, X.*Oec*.7.32; ὁ Ἄψος σχῆμα ἐ. πρὸς τὸν Πηνειόν Plu.*Flam*.3.

ἐξομοιωσις, εως, ἡ, *assimilation*, Thphr.*CP*4.3.1, Gal.7.225.

II. *becoming like*, Ph.1.35, Plu.*Per*.2, Dam.*Pr*.341, Procl.*in Ti*.3.200 D.

ἐξομοιωτικός, ή, όν, *causing similitude*, παρουσία οὐ τοπική, ἐ. δέ Porph.*Sent*.35.

ἐξομολογέομαι, *confess*, τὰς ἁματρίας LXXDa.9.20, Ev.Matt.3.6, al., J.*AJ*8.4.6; *admit, acknowledge*, μυθογραφίαν Str.1.2.35; ἧτταν Plu.*Eum*.17; πίστεις *PGnom*.18; ὅτι .. Ep.Phil.2.11, Luc.*Herm*.75; διότι .. LXX2Ma.7.37; esp. in legal formulae, ἐ. εἰληφέναι *PAvrom*.1.7 (i B.C.); *acknowledge*, υἱόν *POxy*.1473.9 (iii A.D.): abs., *acknowledge a liability*, *PHib*.1.30.18 (iii B.C.).

2. *make grateful acknowledgements, give thanks, sing priases*, LXX2Ki.22.50, al., Ph.1.59, al., Ev.Matt.11.25: c. acc., τοῦτο τῷ Κυρίῳ LXXGe.29.35.

II. later in Act., *agree, consent*, Ev.Luc.22.6:—Pass., ἐξωμολογημέναι ἀποδείξεις *agreed, admitted* proofs, *SIG*685.95 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.).

ἐξομολογησις, εως, ἡ, *admission, confession*, ἥττης Plu.2.987d; ἄρτου, i.e. of the possession of a loaf, J.*BJ*5.10.3; *confession of gratitude*, Ph.1.60, al.

ἐξομολογητικός, ή, όν, *giving thanks, thankful*, ibid.; πρόπος ib.84.

ἐξομόργνῡμι, fut. ἐξομόρξω, *wipe off from*, ἐκ δ' ὄμορξον στόματος πέλανον E.*Or*.219:—Med., *wipe off from, purge away a pollution*, νασμοῖσι with water, Id.*Hipp*.653; αἷμα ἐξομόρξασθαι πέπλοις *wipe off* blood *on your* garments, Id.*HF*1399, cf. *El*.502.

II. metaph., ἐξομόρξασθαί τινι μωρίαν *wipe off one's* folly *on* another, i.e. give him part of it, Id.*Ba*.344, Ar.*Ach*.843.

2. = ἀπομάττομαι, *stamp* or *imprint upon*, ἃ ἑκάστη ἡ πρᾶξις αὐτοῦ ἐξωμόρξατο εἰς τὴν ψυχήν Pl.*Grg*.525a, cf. *Lg*.775d, prob. in Chaerem.14.15.

ἐξομόρξις, εως, ἡ, *wiping off*: metaph., *impression*, Pl.*Ti*.80e.

ἐξομπλάριον, τό, in form ἐξονπλάριν, *sample*, *POxy*.1066.7 (iii A.D.).

ἔξομπλον· ἴσον, Hsch. (Lat. *exemplum* 'copy'.)

ἐξόμφᾰλος, ον, *with prominent navel*, as in umbilical hernia, Gal.7.730.

II. as Subst., ἐξόμφαλος, ὁ, *prominent navel*, Dsc.4.69, Gal.19.444, Paul.Aeg.6.51.

ἐξονειδίζω, strengthd. for ὀνειδίζω:

1. c. acc. rei, *castin one's teeth*, κακά, ὄνειδος, S.*El*.288, E.*IA*305; τισὶ τὸν φόβον J.*AJ*5.1.18; ἐξονειδισθεὶς κακά *having* foul *reproaches cast upon* one, S.*Ph*.382.

b. simply, *bring forward*, Lat. *objicere*, τὸ τόλμημ' οἷον ἐξωνείδισεν E.*Ph*.1676.

2. c. acc. pers., *reproach*, abs., S.*OC*990; τινά D.S.5.29.

ἐξονειδισμός, ὁ, *reproach*, ἁμαρτημάτων J.*BJ*2.16.4 (pl.).

ἐξονειδιστικός, ή, όν, *throwing reproach on*, τοῖς ἄλλοις M.Ant.1.16.5.

ἐξονειριασμός, ὁ, = ἐξονειρωγμός, Diocl.*Fr*.141 (pl.).

ἐξονειρόω, = ἐξονειρώττω, Hp.*Mul*.2.175.

ἐξονειρωγμός, ὁ, = ὀνειρωγμός, Arist.*Pr*.877[a]9 (pl.), Thphr.*Lass*.16.

ἐξονειρωκτικός, ή, όν, *subject to* ὀνειρωγμοί, Arist.*Pr*.884[a]7, Thphr.*Lass*.16.

ἐξονείρωξις, εως, ἡ, = ἐξονειρωγμός, Phlp.*in GA*96.29.

ἐξονειρώσσω, Att. **-ττω,** = ὀνειρώττω, Hp.*Genit*.1, Arist.*GA*739[a]23, *IG*4.951.105 (Epid.).

ἐξονομάζω, *utter aloud, announce*, γενεήν *h.Merc*.59; freq. in Hom. in the phrase ἔπος τʼ ἔφατʼ ἔκ τʼ ὀνόμαζε he spoke the word and *uttered* it *aloud*, Il.1.361, al.; cf. E.*IA*1066 (lyr.).

II. *give a name* to persons or things, Plu.*Cic*.40:—Pass., *to be referred to by name*, *PTeb*.28.17 (ii B.C.), Carm.Naup.1.1 B., etc.

ἐξονομαίνω, *name, speak of by name*, ἄνδρα Il.3.166; αἴδετο .. γάμον ἐξονομῆναι *name, tell* it, Od.6.66, cf. *h.Ven*.252; τὸ πλῆθος τοῦ ἀργυρίου *SIG*527.122 (Crete, iii B.C.).

ἐξονομακλήδην, Adv. *by name*, ἐ. ὀνομάζων Il.22.415, ἐκ δʼ ὀ. Od.4.278; ἐμὲ δὲ φθέγγοντο καλεῦντες ἐ. 12.250; προκαλεῖσθαι Critias6.8 D.

ἐξονῠχίζω, *try* a thing's smoothness *by drawing the nail over* it: hence, *scrutinize closely*, Ath.3.97d, Artem.1.16, Jul.Laod. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.4.103; μὴ λίαν ἐξακριβοῦν ταῦτα μηδʼ ἐ. τὰ τοιαῦτα Jul.*Or*.7.216a, cf. Phryn.256.

II. *deprive of the base of the petal*, ῥόδα Orib.5.33.1; of lilies, in Pass., Aët.1.115.

2. *trim the hoof*, *Hippiatr*.123.

ἐξονῠχιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *scrutinizer*, λέξεων ἐ. *Poliorc*.200.14; cf. ὀνυχίζω III.

ἐξονῠχιστικός, ή, όν, *connected with paring the nails*, ἡ ἐ. (sc. τέχνη) Sch.D.T.298.22.

ἐξοξέω, *give accurate edges to*, ἐ. ἁρμούς *Inscr.Délos*500*A*44, 46 (iii B.C.).

ἐξοξύνομαι, Pass., *turn sour*, Thphr.*CP*6.7.7.

ἐξοπάζω· ἐκπέμπω, Hsch.

ἐξοπίζω, *squeeze out the juice*, ὀπὸς εἰς ἔριον ἐξοπισθείς Arist.*HA*522[b]3.

ἐξόπῑθεν and **-ῑθε**, Adv., Ep. for ἐξόπισθεν, *behind, in rear*, Il.4.298, al., Hes.*Sc*.130.

II. Prep. with gen., *behind*, ἐ. κεράων Il.17.521.

ἐξόπιν, Adv., = foreg. 1, A.*Ag*.115 (lyr.).

ἐξόπισθεν, poet. **-ισθε,** Adv., Att. for ἐξόπιθεν, Ar.*Eq*.22, Pl.*Lg*.947d, LXX1Ch.19.10, etc.; εἰς τὸ ἐ. *backwards*, Pl.*Ti*.84e, etc.; τὸ ἐ. τῆς κεφαλῆς Arist.*HA*512[b]14.

II. Prep. with gen. Ar.*Ach*.868, LXX3Ki.19.21; τὰ ἐ. χειρὸς ἐς τὰ δεξιά S.*Fr*.598.

ἐξόπισθίως, Adv. *backwards*, Tz.*H*.5.104.

ἐξόπιστο (-θο cod. Rev.), barbarism for -ισθεν, Ar.*Th*.1124.

ἐξόπίσω, Adv.,

I. of Place (as always in Il.), *backwards, back again*, Il.11.461, 13.436; ἀποπέμπειν ἐ. Hes.*Op*.88.

II. as Prep. with gen. *behind*, ἐ. νεκροῦ ξάζεσθαι Il.17.357; ἐ. χερὸς ὄμμα τρέπουσʼ S.*Fr*.534.

III. of Time (as always in Od.), *hereafter*, Od.4.35, al., Hes.*Th*.500, Tyrt.12.30, Pi.*O*.7.68, *Pae*.2.27.

ἐξοπλᾰσία, ἡ, = -ισία, Arist.*Ath*.15.4, *IG*12(5).647.39 (Ceos), *SIG*410.10 (pl. Erythrae, iii B.C.), v.l. in D.S.16.3, 19.3.

ἐξοπλίζω, *arm completely*, Hdt.7.100, X.*Cyr*.4.5.22, al.; poet., ἐ. Ἄρη A.*Supp*.683, 702, cf. 99 (all lyr.):—Med. and Pass., *arm oneself*, στολήν .. λέοντος, ᾗπερ .. ἐξωπλίζετο, of Hercules, E.*HF*466; *get under arms, stand in armed array*, Id.*IT*302; ὄπισθεν τῶν ἁρμαμαξῶν ἐξοπλίσθητε X.*Cyr*.6.3.32; ἐξωπλισμένος *fully armed*, Ar.*Lys*.454, Pl.*R*.555d, etc.

2. generally, ἐξωπλισμένος *fully prepared, ready*, Ar.*Pax*566; μᾶζα .. πρὸς εὐτέλειαν ἐξωπλισμένη Antiph.226.2, cf. 217.19.

II. *disarm, deprive*, Καίσαρα τῆς στρατιᾶς App.*BC*2.28, cf. Max.Tyr.29.3, 40.5.

ἐξοπλῐσία, ἡ, *muster of troops under arms, review*, Aen.Tact.10.13 (pl.); ἐν τῇ ἐξοπλισίᾳ *under arms*, X.*An*.1.7.10, Plb.11.9.4, Str.15.3.18, etc.

2. *field-day, manœuvres*, Ael.*Tact*.24.1 (pl.); ταῖς ἐ. γυμνάζειν Man.Hist.42.

ἐξοπλισις, εως, ἡ, *getting under arms*, πολλοῦ χρόνου δέονται εἰς ἐξόπλισιν X.*Cyr*.8.5.9, cf. Arist.*Pr*.922[b]14.

ἐξοπλος, ον, *unarmed*, Plb.3.81.2.

ἐξοπτάω, *bake thoroughly*, ἐν τῇ καμίνῳ τοὺς ἀμφορέας Hdt.4.164; σάρκας πυρί E.*Cyc*.403, cf. Ar.*Ach*.1005:—Pass., τεμάχη ἐξωπτημένα Pherecr.108.10, cf. Eub.15.8; ἐ. τὴν κάμινον *heat* it *violently*, Hdt.4.163.

II. metaph., of love, ἐξοπτᾷ δʼ ἐμέ S.*Fr*.474.3.

ἐξοπτος, ον, (ος, η, ον freq. in pap.) *well-baked*, Hp.*VM*14, *PAmh*.99a.9, *PRyl*.164.7; of bricks, *PGrenf*.1.21.8 (ii B.C.).

ἐξοράω, *see from afar*:—Pass., ὥστʼ ἐξορᾶσθαι E.*Heracl*.675, *Hel*.1269; cf. ἐξεῖδον.

II. *have the appearance*, ὡς ἀγχόμενος Hp.*Morb*.2.68.

ἐξοργάω, strengthd. for ὀργάω, Plu.2.652d:—hence **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.62 A. (pl.).

ἐξοργῐάζω, *excite to mystic frenzy*, χρῆσθαι τοῖς ἐξοργιάζουσι τὴν ψυχὴν μέλεσι Arist.*Pol*.1342[a]9; *stir to frenzy*, Phld.*Mus*.p.49 K.

II. intr., *become frenzied*, ib.p.26 K.

ἐξοργίζω, *enrage*, ἵππον X.*Eq*.9.2; τινάς Aeschin.1.192; τὰς ψυχὰς πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους X.*Mem*.3.3.7:—Pass., *to be enraged, furious*, Batr.[184a], Satyr.*Vit.Eur.Fr*.39 x 33 (prob.), Plb.6.57.8, al., Phld.*Mus*.p.78 K., Aristaenet.2.20.

ἐξορέγομαι, app. *stretch out*, orac. in *IEphes*.1252.12 (ii A.D.).

ἐξορθιάζω, *lift up the voice, cry aloud*, A.*Ch*.271.

II. Intr., *stand erect*, Plu.2.371f.

ἐξόρθιος, ον, = sq., Sch.Arat.161.

ἐξόρθος, ον, *upright*, Ath.11.496d.

ἐξόρθόω, *set upright*, τὸ πεσόν Pl.*Lg*.862c.

2. metaph., *set right, correct*, τὸν σὸν ἐξόρθου πότμον S.*Ant*.83; διεφθαρμένας περιόδους Pl.*Ti*.90d; ἥν τι μὴ καλῶς ἔχῃ, γνώμαισιν ὑστέραισιν ἐξορθούμεθα E.*Supp*.1083, cf. 1086.

ἐξορθρίζω, dub., ἀπὸ μήτρας ἐξωρθρισμένης, Aq.Ps.109(110).3; cf. ἐκ γαστρὸς πρὸ ἑωσφόρου LXX, ἐκ μήτρας ἀπὸ πρωΐ Th., etc.

ἐξορία, ἡ, v. ἐξόριος.

ἐξορίζω (A), (ὅρος) (3 sg. aor. subj. Cypr. *e-xe o-ru-xe*, perh. ἐξορύξε (fr. -ορϝιξ-) *ICS*217.12, al.:—*send beyond the frontier, banish expel*, E.*Heracl*.257, Pl.*Lg*.874a, etc.; γᾶθέν τινα E.*Tr*.1106 (lyr.)); τὸ σῶμά τινος ἐ. (cf. ἐξόριστος) Plu.*Phoc*.37:—Pass., ἐξορισθῆναι καὶ ἀποθανόντα, μηδὲ ἐν τῇ πατρίδι ταφῆναι Hyp.*Lyc*.20.

2. *expose* a child, E.*Ion*504 (lyr.).

3. *banish, get rid of*, ἀγριότητα Pl.*Smp*.197d; αἰσχρολογίαν ἐκ τῆς πόλεως Arist.*Pol*.1336b5; τοὺς ἀνιάτους Id.*EN*1180a10: c. gen., τι τῆς ἀκοῆς Jul.*Or*.6.186b.

II. c. acc. loci only, ἄλλην ἀπ᾽ ἄλλης ἐ. πόλιν *pass* from one to another, E.*Heracl*.16.

III. pass., *come forth from*, τινός Id.*Hipp*.1380 (lyr.).

ἐξορίζω (B), (ὀρός) *press out the whey from cheese*, *EM*349.29, Hsch.

ἐξορίνω [ῑ], *exasperate*, τινὰ ὑλάγμασιν A.*Ag*.1631.

ἐξόριος, α, ον, (ὅρος) *out of the bounds of one's country*, Poll.6.198.

II. Subst., **ἐξορία** (sc. ζωή), ἡ, *exile*, Marcellin.*Vit.Thuc*.47, Eust.1161.35, *Cod.Just*.9.47.26 pr., etc.

ἐξόρισιμαῖος, gloss on δηπορτᾶτος (*deportatus*), Hsch.

ἐξόρισμός, ὁ, *sending beyond the frontier*, ἐ. καὶ φυγή D.H.5.12; νεκρῶν Plu.2.549a; ζῴων prob. cj. in Porph.*Abst*.1.10.

ἐξόριστέον, *one must expel*, Id.*Sent*.32, Them.*Or*.23.300a.

ἐξόριστος, ον, *expelled, banished*, ἐξόριστος ἀνῃρῆσθαι to be ruined *by banishment*, D.21.105: c. gen., τῆς Ἰταλίας Plb.2.7.10; οἰκείων Porph.*Abst*.1.30.

2. *put beyond the borders*, of the dead body of a criminal, τὸν .. ἀλιτήριον ἀποκτείναντες ἐ. ἐκ τῆς πόλεως ποιῆσαι Din.1.77.

ἐξορκίζω, = ἐξορκόω, D.54.26 (codd., -οῦντες Harp.), *PRev.Laws*56.12 (iii B.C.), Plb.3.61.10, *GDI*5075.25 (Crete, i B.C.), etc.: c. dupl. acc., *SIG*524.29 (Crete, iii B.C.):—Pass., ib.46.6 (Halic., v B.C.), Plb.6.26.4, *IG*2.1346, Aeschin.2.85, 87.

2. *conjure*, ἐ. σε κύριον τὸν θεόν LXXGe.24.3, cf. *PMag.Lond*.121.269; ἐ. [τινὰ] τοῖς μεγάλοις ὀνόμασιν ib.892; ἐ. σε κατὰ τοῦ θεοῦ Ev.Matt.26.63; also τινὰ κατά τινος *PMag.Par*.1.356, sp. ἐζορκ- *SB*11247.

II. *exorcise* an evil spirit, *Tab.Defix*. in *Rh.Mus*.55.248.

ἐξορκισμός, ὁ, *administration of an oath*, Plb.6.21.6.

ἐξορκιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *exorcist*, Act.Ap.19.3, Luc.Epigr.23, Ptol.*Tetr*.182.

ἐξορκος, ον, *bound by oath*, Pi.*O*.13.99.

ἐξορκόω, earlier form of ἐξορκίζω, *administer an oath to* one, c. acc. pers., or abs., ἐξορκούντων οἱ πρυτάνεις Foed.ap.Th.5.47, cf. D.21.65, *IG*2.1174.15: c. fut. inf., ib.2.841 *b* 35: folld. by ἦ μήν (Ion. ἦ μέν) Hdt.3.133, 4.154: later, c. pres. inf., J.*AJ*9.7.4: c. acc. pers. et rei, *make one swear by*, ἐ. τινὰ τὸ Στυγὸς ὕδωρ Hdt.6.74.

ἐξορκωσις, εως, ἡ, *binding by oath*, Id.4.154.

II. *exorcism*, J.*AJ*8.2.5 (pl.).

ἐξορμάω, *send forth, send to war* A.*Pers*.46, E.*IT*1437; πάλιν ἐ. *bring quickly* back, Id.*IA*151 codd. (anap.); ἐ. τὴν ναῦν *start* the ship, *set* it *agoing*, Th.7.14; κοῦφον ἐ. πόδα Ar.*Th*.659:—Pass., *set out, start*, Hdt.9.51, etc.; πρὸς ἔργον E.*Or*.1240; ἐπ᾽ ἔργον Men.*Epit*.162; of arrows, *dart from* the bow, γλυφίδες τόξων ἐξορμώμεναι E.*Or*.274, cf. A.*Eu*.182; *move rapidly, rush*, S.*OC*30; τὸ κεῖσε δεῦρό τ᾽ ἐ. Id.*Tr*.929.

2. *excite to action, urge on*, E.*Rh*.788, Th.6.6,88; ἐ. τινὰ ἐπὶ τήν ἀρετήν X.*An*.3.1.24.

II. intr., like Pass., *set out start*, esp. in haste, μή σε λάθησιν κεῖσ᾽ ἐξορμήσασα (sc. νηῦς) Od.12.221; δεῦρο ἐξωρμῶμεν πεζῇ X.*An*.5.7.17: c. gen., *set out from*, χθονός E.*Tr*.1131, etc.: metaph., *break out*, ἤνθηκεν, ἐξώρμηκεν [ἡ νόσος] S.*Tr*.1089.

ἐξορμενίζω, (ὄρμενος) *shoot forth, sprout*, S.*Ichn*.275: metaph., ῥήτορες ἐξωρμενικότες Nicostr.Com.34.

2. *run to seed*, Poll.6.54.

ἐξορμέω, *lie offshore*, Lycurg.17, And.1.11, Is.6.27: metaph., ἐ. ἐκ τῆς πόλεως Aeschin.3.209; ἐ. ἐκ τοῦ νοῦ *to be out of* one's senses, Paus.3.4.1.

ἐξορμή, ἡ, *going out, expedition*, ἐπὶ στρατείαν Pl.*Thg*.129d.

ἐξορμησις, εως, ἡ, *urging on*, ἐς τὰ καλά Arr.*An*.3.9.7, cf. J.*AJ*19.1.10.

II. *rushing forth*, κύματος ἐπὶ τὴν γῆν Sch.Th.3.89; *vehement attack*, ἡ δι᾽ ὀλίγου ἐ. D.C.75.6; *setting out, start*, οἴκοθεν Arr.*An*.1.11.5.

III. *cutaneous eruption*, Gal.17(1).366 (= 9.138 Chart.).

ἐξορμητικός, ή, όν, *stimulating*, εἰς πόλεμον Sch.Pl.*R*.400b.

ἐξορμίζω, *bring out of harbour*, τὴν ναῦν ἐξορμίσαι ἐκ τοῦ λιμένος D.33.9:—Pass., *put out to sea*, Sophr.52, Ph.1.670.

2. *let down*, ἐς πόντον E.*Hel*.1247: pf. Pass. in med. sense, ἐξώρμισαι σὸν πόδα thou *hast come forth*, Id.*Ph*.846.

ἐξορμιστόν, τό, a *fish* similar to the μύραινα, Cassiod.*Var*.12.4, 14.

ἐξορμος, ον, *sailing from a harbour*, c. gen., Κρήτας E.*Hipp*.156 (lyr.), prob. in Id.*IA*149 (anap.).

ἐξόρνῡμι, in Med., *rush out*, aor. ἐξῶρτο (or ἐξ ὦρτο), A.R.1.306, ἐξώρετο θεῖος ἀοιδός *Suppl.Hell*.1185.

ἐξοροθύναω, *excite greatly*, Cypr.*Fr*.7.9, Q.S.2.431.

ἔξορος, ον, (ὅρος) = ἐξόριος, Poll.6.198.

ἐξορούω, *leap forth*, Πάριος δὲ θοῶς ἐκ κλῆρος ὄρουσεν Il.3.325; ἄνεμοι δ᾽ ἐκ πάντες ὄρουσαν Od.10.47.

ἐξόροφος, ον, *that belongs outside the house, outdoor*, [τὸν δ᾽]ξόροφον οὐ μιανεῖ *SEG*9.72.17 (Cyrene, iv B.C.).

ἔξορρος, ον, (ὀρός) *sapless, dry*, cj. in Thphr.*HP*1.11.3 (codd. ἔξορθος).

ἐξορύξη, v. ἐξορίζω.

ἐξόρυξις, εως, ἡ, *excavation*, τοῦ ὄρους *BCH* 44.252 (Ptoion, i B.C.).

ἐξορύσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *dig out* the earth from a trench, τὸν ἀεὶ ἐξορυσσόμενον χοῦν Hdt.7.23; τόποι ἐξορυσσόμενοι Arist.*Mir*.833b4:—Med., ἐξορύξασθαι χάρακας *make oneself* a vallum, D.H.9.55.

II. *dig out* of the ground, *dig up*, τοὺς νεκρούς Hdt.1.64, cf. *BGU*1024 iv 4 (iv/v A.D.); ἄγλιθας Ar.*Ach*.763; [μορίαν] Lys.7.26:—Pass., τοῦ χοὸς τοῦ -ομένου *PHal*.1.109 (iii B.C.); φυτά X.*Oec*.19.4.

2. *gouge out*, ἐ. αὐτῶν τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς Hdt.8.116, cf. LXXJd.16.21, Plu.*Art*.14, so perh. in Hippon104.35 W.

3. metaph., τὸν ἐξορύσσοντα λόγον τὰ κεκρυμμένα τῶν πραγμάτων Ph.1.72.

ἐξορχέομαι, *dance away, hop off*, αὐταῖς πέδαις D.22.68.

II. c. acc. cogn., ἐ. ῥυθμόν *dance out* a figure, *go through* it, Philostr.*Im*.2.12; ἀσελγήματα Suid. s.v. Ἀστυάνασσα.

III. c. acc. rei, *dance out*, i.e. *let out, betray* ἐ. τὰ ἀπόρρητα, prob. of some dance which burlesqued those ceremonies, Luc.*Salt*.15; τὰ μυστήρια Id.*Pisc*.33, Alciphr.3.72, Ach.Tat.4.8, Anon.*Oxy*.411.25; ἐξαγγέλλεις αὐτὰ καὶ ἐ. παρὰ καιρόν Arr.*Epict*.3.21.16.

2. ἐ. τινά *disgrace* him *by one's conduct*, Plu.*Art*.22; πολιτείαν Id.2.1127b; and ἐ. τὴν ἀλήθειαν *scorn* it, ib.867b; ἐ. τοὺς Σαλαμινίους 'dance out of their graves', Philostr.*VA*4.21.

3. πόλεμον *dance away*, i.e. *lose*, Ael.*NA*16.23.

4. *celebrate with dances*, ἱερωσύνην Hdn.5.5.3.

ἔξος, Dor. for ἔξω, *CID* II 34 ii 58 (iv B.C.), *SEG* 9.11ff. (Cyrene, iv B.C.), cf. *An.Ox*.2.164.

ἐξόσδω, Dor. for ἔξόζω (q.v.).

ἐξοσιόω, *dedicate, devote*, Plu.*Cam*.20, prob. in E.*Ba*.70:—Med., Plu.*Arat*.53.

II. Med., *avert by expiation*, D.S.15.9 (nisi leg. -ιάσατο), Plu.2.586f.

III. ἐξοσιοῦν· δικαιοῦν, Hsch.

ἐξοστεΐζω, *take out the bones*, cj. in Horap.2.38, cf. Suid. s.v. ἔξαρθρος; *take out of the bone*, μυελόν Dsc.2.77: metaph., of fruits, *remove the seeds* or *kernels*, μῆλα .. ἐξωστεϊσμένα Id.5.75; ἐλαιῶν -ισμένων Ruf.ap.Orib.8.47.7.

ἐξοστρᾰκίζω, *banish by ostracism*, Hdt.8.79, And.4.32, Lys.14.39, Pl.*Grg*.516d; ἐκ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ Luc.*Sacr*.4:—Pass., Themist.*Ep*.2; also (with a play on *broken pots*, ὄστρακα) ἀμφορεὺς ἐξοστρακισθείς Ar.*Fr*.593; ἐξωστράκισται πᾶν τὸ χρήσιμον ἐκ τῶν πραγμάτων Demad.53; ἐξωστρακίσθησαν τῆς ἀληθείας Anon.Alch. in *Gött.Nachr*.1919.14.

ἐξοστρᾰκισμός, ὁ, *banishment by ostracism*, ἐ. ποιεῖσθαι κατά τινος Plu.*Them*.22, cf. Themist.*Ep*.1.

II. ἐ. τῆς γῆς *formation of any external shell*, interpol. in Corn.*ND*17 (nisi leg. ἐξοστεϊσμόν).

ἐξόστωσις, εως, ἡ, (ὀστέον) *diseased excrescence on the bone, node*, esp. on the temples, Gal.7.728, 10.1013.

ἐξότε, Adv., (ἐξ ὅτε) = ἐξ οὗ, Ar.*Av*.334, Call.*Ap*.48, *AP*11.383 (Pall.), *IG*3.171, orac. in *Didyma*496*A*3.

ἐξότολον· φανερόν, Hsch.

ἐξοτρύνω, *stir up, urge on, excite*, σ' ἵμερος ἐ. τελεῖν A.*Th*.692 (lyr.), cf. E.*Supp*.24; τινὰ ἐπί τι Th.1.84, etc.:—Pass., Ph.2.564.

ἐξουδενέω, = sq., LXX4Ki.19.21, al., *BGU*1117.31 (i B.C.).

ἐξουδενημα, ατος, τό, *object of contempt*, ἐ. ἀνθρώπων LXX Ps.21(22).7, *Da*. (Thd.) 4.14(17).

ἐξουδενίζω, = ἐξουδενόω, Plu.2.308e, 310c.

ἐξουδενισμός, ὁ, *scorn, contempt*, Aq.Ps.122(123).4.

ἐξουδενόω, *set at naught*, LXXJd.9.38.

ἐξουδενωμα, ατος, τό, *contempt*, ib.Ps.89(90).5, Hsch. s.v. προπηλακισμός.

ἐξουδενωσις, εως, ἡ, *contempt*, LXXPs.30(31).19.

ἐξουδενωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who sets at naught*, Phld.*Vit*.p.42 J.

ἔξουθα, dialectic form for ἔξωθε(ν), Hsch.

ἐξουθενέω, = ἐξουδενόω (cf. οὐ σὲ ἐξουθενήκασιν, ἀλλ' ἢ ἐμὲ ἐξουδενώκασιν LXX1Ki.8.7), ib.Wi.4.18, al., Ev.Luc.23.11, Ep.Rom.14.10, J.*BJ*6.5.4.

ἐξουθενητικός, ή, όν, *inclined to set at naught*, τοῦ θείου D.L.7.119.

ἐξουθενία, ἡ, *scornfulness*, *Gloss*.

ἐξουθενίζω, = ἐξουδενόω, Decr.ap.J.*AJ*19.5.3, Sch. Ar.*Ach*.443; τὰ μυστήρια Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.12.1.

ἐξουθενισμός, = ἐξουδενισμός, *Gloss*.

ἐξουθενόω, = ἐξουδενόω, v.l. in Ev.Marc.9.12 (Pass.), Ev.Luc.23.11 (Act.).

ἐξουθενωσις, εως, ἡ, *extinction*, Phld.*Rh*.2.63 S. (s.v.l.).

ἐξούλης δίκη, ἡ, (ἐξείλλω) action *of ejectment*, brought by a plaintiff alleged to have been unlawfully ejected from or dispossessed of property, Phryn.Com.42, *Com.Adesp*.652, D.30 and 31 tit., cf. Harp. ap. Suid. s.v.

II. action *of ejectment* brought by one who claims property in consequence of a judgement of court and is excluded (ejected) from it by the former defendant or his agent, against a defendant who has seized or refused to surrender property, D.21.81, 91, 52.16.

III. metaph., of an action brought to *expel* or *eject* an interloper or trespasser, νόμων [?νόμῳ] ἐξούλης λαχεῖν Aristid.*Or*.54 p.688 D.; also ἐξούλης ὑμῖν οὐδ' ἂν εἷς λάχοι τῆς γῆς Id.1.103 J. (Mostly found in gen., but τὴν ἐξούλην D.21.44 (codd. opt.); ἐξούλας ἢ γραφὰς ὦφλον And.1.73.)

ἐξουρέω, *pass with the urine*, Arist.*HA*577ᵃ22; ‹λίθον› Dsc.*Eup*.2.118:—Pass., Mnesith.ap.Orib.*inc*.15.12.

II. abs., *make water*, Ael.*NA*11.18; *finish making water*, Hierocl.*Facet*.118.

ἐξουρησις, εως, ἡ, *passing with the urine*, αἵματος Aët.ap.Phot.p.179 B.

ἐξουρικός, ή, όν, *cleared of whey*, γάλα Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.54 B. (cf. ἐξορίζω (B)).

ἐξουρισμός, ὁ, *drawing forth of urine*, Dsc.*Eup*.2.113.

ἔξουρος, ον, (οὐρά), *conical*, πρόσθετα Hp.*Mul*.2.133; *contracted*, αἰδοῖα v.l. ib. 148.

ἐξουσία, ἡ, (ἔξεστι) *power, authority* to do a thing, c. inf., χαίρειν καὶ νοσεῖν ἐ. πάρεστι S.*Fr*.88.11 codd.; αὐτῷ ἐ. ἦν σαφῶς εἰδέναι Antipho 1.6, cf. Th.7.12; ἐξουσίαν ὁ νόμος δέδωκε *premission* to do .., Pl.*Smp*.182e; ἐ. ποιεῖν Id.*Cri*.51 d, etc.; ἐ. λαβεῖν And.2.28, X.*Mem*.2.6.24, etc.; λαβὼν ἐ. ὥστε .. Isoc.3.45; ἐπὶ τῇ τῆς εἰρήνης ἐ. with the *freedom permitted* by peace, D.18.44: c. gen. objecti, ἐ. ἔχειν θανάτου *power* of life and death, Poll.8.86; πρᾶγμα οὗ τὴν ἐ. ἔχουσιν ἄλλοι *control* over .., Diog.Oen.57; ἐ. τινός *power over, licence in* a thing, τοῦ λέγειν Pl.*Grg*.461e; ἐν μεγάλῃ ἐ. τοῦ ἀδικεῖν ib.526a, cf. *R*.554c; κατὰ τὴν οὐκ ἐ. τῆς ἀγωνίσεως from want of *qualification for* .., Th.5.50: abs., *power, authority*, E.*Fr*.784; *licence* conferred on teachers of Jewish law, Ev.Marc.1.22; πατρικὴ ἐ. *patria potestas*, Modest.*Dig*.26.3.1.1, *CPR*6.12.3 (A.D. 300/1).

b. = Lat. *imperium*, μηθενὸς ἐν ἐκείναις (ὑπαρχείαις) ἐξουσίαν μείζω τῆς σῆς *PKöln*10.10 (Augustus).

2. *abuse of authority, licence, arrogance*, ὕβρις καὶ ἐ. Th.1.38, cf. 3.45, D.19.200; ἡ ἄγαν ἐ. ib.272; ἄμετρος ἐ. *OGI*669.51 (i A.D.).

3. Lit. Crit., ἐ. ποιητική poetic *licence*, Str.1.2.17, Jul.*Or*.1.10b.

II. *office, magistracy*, ἀρχαὶ καὶ ἐ. Pl.*Alc*.1.1.135b; οἱ ἐν ταῖς ἐ. Arist.*EN*1095ᵇ21; οἱ ἐν ἐ. ὄντες Id.*Rh*.1384ᵃ1; οἱ ἐπ' ἐξουσιῶν LXXDa.3.2; ἡ ὑπατικὴ ἐ. the *consulate*, D.S.14.113, etc.; also ἡ ὕπατος ἐ. D.H.7.1; ἡ ταμιευτικὴ ἐ. the *quaestorship*, Id.8.77; δημαρχικὴ ἐ. v. δημαρχικός; ἡ τοῦ θαλάμου ἐ., in the Roman empire, *lordship* of the bedchamber, Hdn.1.12.3.

2. concrete, *body of magistrates*, D.H.11.32; αἱ ε110ȝ. (as we say) the *authorities*, Ev.Luc.12.11, al., Plu.*Phil*.17.

b. ἡ ἐ. as an honorary title, *POxy*.1103 (iv A.D.), etc.

III. *abundance of means, resources*, ἐξουσίας ἐπίδειξις Th.6.31; πλοῦτος καὶ ἐ. Id.1.123, cf. D.21.138; ἐνδεεστέρως ἢ πρὸς τὴν ἐ. Th.4.39; τῶν ἀναγκαίων ἐ. Pl.*Lg*.828d; *excessive wealth*, opp. οὐσία *Com.Adesp*.25a.5 D.

IV. *pomp*, Plu.*Aem*.34.

ἐξουσιάζω, fut. -άσω Phld. (v. infr.):—*exercise authority*, LXX Ec.8.4, D.H.9.44: c. inf., *have power*, Phld.*Rh*.1.6 S.

2. *exercise authority over*, τοῦ μνήματος *CIG*4584 (Palestine); τινῶν Ev.Luc.22.25, cf. 1Ep.Cor.7.4; τῶν ἑαυτῆς ἔδνων *PMasp*.15.170 (vi A.D.):—Med., ἐπὶ τὸν λαόν LXX Ne.5.15; ἔν τινι ib.Ec.8.9:—Pass., *to be held under authority*, 1Ep.Cor.6.12.

3. *enjoy licence*, Arist.*EE*1216[a]2.

ἐξουσιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *mighty one, person in authority*, LXXIs.9.6(5), *Cat.Cod.Astr*.5(3).86, *PGen*.53.2 (iv A.D.).

ἐξουσιαστικός, ή, όν, *authoritative, powerful*, Vett.Val.6.3, al., Sm.Ec.8.4, Eustr.*in EN*119.21; πράξεις Heph.Astr.3.4; [θεάματα], ἐνεργήματα, Iamb.*Myst*.2.4. Adv. -κῶς Id.*VP*32.217: Comp. -ώτερον Plb.5.26.3.

II. *free, self-determining*, δύναμις Diogenian.Epicur.3.65.

ἐξούσιος, ον, (οὐσία) *stripped of property*, Ph.2.528, *EM*323.45.

ἐξοφέλλω, *increase exceedingly*, ἐξώφελλεν ἔεδνα *offered higher and higher* dowry, Od.15.18.

ἐξοφθαλμέω, perh. = ἐξοφθαλμιάζω, *PAlex*.p.36, no. 318.

ἐξοφθαλμιάζω, *have no eye for, disregard*, τοῖς ἐμοῖς καμάτοις *PGoodsp.Cair*.15.22 (iv A.D.).

ἐξοφθαλμίσας, *occaecatus*, *Gloss.*

ἐξόφθαλμος, ον, *with prominent eyes*, opp. κοιλόφθαλμος, X.*Eq*.1.9, Pl.*Tht*.209c.

II. *manifest*, Plb.1.10.3. Adv.-μως Diog.Oen.36.

III. *having a keen eye for*, [ὑποθήκης] *PRyl*.119.21 (i A.D.).

ἐξοφρῠόω, in pf. part. Pass. ἐξωφρυωμένος *supercilious*, Hsch., *EM*350.22.

ἔξοχα, v. ἔξοχος.

ἐξοχάδες, ων, αἱ, (ἔξοχος) *external piles, haemorrhoids* (the internal being called ἐσοχάδες), Paul.Aeg.3.59.

ἐξοχετεία, ἡ, *drawing into channels* or *sluices*, Str.4.6.7.

ἐξοχετευσις, εως, ἡ, *drawing off*, αἵματος Paul.Aeg.6.79.

ἐξοχετευτέον, *one must draw off*, τὸ οὖρον *Gp*.18.2.1.

ἐξοχετεύω, *draw off*, ποταμοὶ ἐ. τὸ ὕδωρ ἐκ τῶν πεδίων Hp.*Aër*.18; εἰς τὸ στόμα τὸ σίαλον ἐ. οἱ ἀδένες Gal.*UP*10.11: metaph., λόγου λόγον -εύων Emp.35.2; ὑψόθεν ἁρμονίης ῥύμα Procl.*H*.1.4.

ἐξοχή, ἡ, (ἐξέχω) *prominence*, ἐ. κεράτων *elevated nature*, Arist.*PA*663[a]8; πέτρας LXXJb.39.28; ζῴων ἐξοχαί *embossed figures* on shields, D.S.5.30; εἰσοχαὶ καὶ ἐ. S.E.*P*.1.120, cf. Simp.*in Cael*.409.13; *wart*, Dsc.2.104; ἐ. ἀκανθώδεις Id.3.16; also, = ἐξοχάδες, ib.80; *extremities* of animals, J.*AJ*3.10.3.

II. metaph., *pre-eminence*, ἐ. *in nullo est*, Cic.*Att*.4.15.7; ἀπεργάσασθαι τὴν ἐ. Longin.10.3; δι' ἐξοχὴν μορφῆς Hierocl.p.55 A.; κατ' ἐξοχήν *par excellence*, Str.1.2.10, Ph.1.65, A.D.*Synt*.26.15, *OGI*764.52 (ii B.C.), etc.; οἱ κατ' ἐξοχὴν τῆς πόλεως *leading* men, Act.Ap.25.23.

ἐξοχία, ἡ, *eminence*, *EM*384.28.

ἔξοχος, ον, *standing out, jutting*, πρῶνες Pi.*N*.4.52; ἁφαί Sch.E.*Hipp*.530: c. gen., ἔξοχος Ἀργείων κεφαλήν *prominent above* them, Il.3.227.

II. more freq. metaph., *eminent, excellent*, ἔξοχον ἄνδρα Il.2.188; αἶσα Pi.*N*.6.47: Comp. -ώτερος ib.3.71: Sup. -ώτατος ib.2.18, A.*Ag*.1622, E.*Supp*.889; τῶν φίλων τὸν -ώτατον Phld.*Lib*.p.20 O.; ἐξοχώτατος = Lat. *eminentissimus*, ἔπαρχος *OGI*640.16 (iii A.D.), *POxy*.1469.1 (iii A.D.), cf. *IG*14.2433 (Massilia, iii A.D.); οἱ -ώτατοι τῆς βουλῆς Hdn.2.12.6, Hes.*Op*.773.

b. c. gen., *standing out from, raised above*, freq. used like a Sup., *most eminent, mightiest*, ἔξοχος ἡρώων Il.18.56; τέμενος τάμον ἔ. ἄλλων 6.194, etc.; βοῦς ἀγέληφι μέγ' ἔ. ἔπλετο πάντων 2.480; ἀριθμὸν ἔ. σοφισμάτων A.*Pr*.459; οὐδεὶς ἔ. ἄλλος ἔβλαστεν ἄλλου S.*Fr*.591; ἁπάσης νοῦν τε καὶ ἀνορέαν ἔξοχος ἡλικίας *beyond* all his contemporaries, *IG*11021.

c. c. dat., αἶγας .. αἳ πᾶσι μέγ' ἔξοχοι αἰπολίοισιν Od.21.266, cf. 15.227; also ἐκπρεπέ' ἐν πολλοῖσι καὶ ἔξοχον ἡρώεσσιν Il.2.483.

d. ἐπίτροπος .. τῶν ἐξοχ[ωτά]των καθολικῶν (= Lat. *procurator summarum rationum*), *Inscr.Perg*.8(3).44.

2. freq. in Hom. in pl., ἔξοχα as Adv. (cf. ὄχα), *especially, above others*, ὅς κ' ἔ. μὲν φιλέησιν, ἔ. δ' ἐχθαίρῃσιν Od.15.70, cf. Il.5.61; ἔ λυγρὰ ἰδυῖα Od.11.32; ἐμὸ δόσαν ἔ. gave me *as a high honour*, 9.551: with Sup., ἔξοχ' ἄριστοι *beyond compare* the best, Il.9.638, Od.4.629, al.

b. c. gen., ἔ. πάντων *far above* all, Il.14.257, etc.; ἔξοχ' ἑταίρων Pi.*P*.5.26; ἔ. πλούτου *above all* wealth, Id.*O*.1.2.—Regul. Adv. -χως ib.9.69, E.*Ba*.1235, Lyc.1195, Arist.*Mu*.400[b]1, LXX3Ma.5.31: Comp. -ώτερον Sor.1.99: Sup. -ώτατα Pi.*N*.4.92.

ἐξοχότης, *eminentia*, *Gloss*.

ἐξοχῠρόω, strengthd. for ὀχυρόω, J.*AJ*13.5.11, Plu.*Cam*.10 (Pass.).

ἐξπεδῖτος, ον, *ready for action*, ἐξπεδῖτοι, εὔζωνοι, γυμνοί, ἑτοῖμοι πρὸς μάχην Lyd.*Mag*.1.46; ἐν ἐξπεδίτῳ *in a state of readiness*, Just.*Nov*.117.11.

εξπελλευτής (**ἐξπελευστής** *Cod.Just*.10.19.9.1), οῦ, ὁ, *collector* of taxes, κώμης Ἀφροδίτης *PFlor*.291.6, cf. *PLond*.1038 (both vi A.D.); of arrears, *Cod.Just*.l.c., Just.*Nov*.128.6; (Lat. *expello*; cf. *compulsor*).

ἔξπηχυς, = ἔκπηχυς, prob. in S.*Fr*.1045 (ἐξπηχυστί codd.*EM*).

ἑξποδιαῖος, α, ον, *six feet high* or *broad*, *CIG*2860i9 (Didyma).

ἕξπους, ὁ, ἡ, = ἑξάπους, Pl.Com.242.

ἐξσκούσατος, v. ἐξκουσ-.

ἐξυβρίζω, *break out into insolence, wax wanton*, Pherecyd.Syr.5, Hdt.4.146, 7.5; εὐπραγίαις Th.1.84; ὑπὸ πλούτου X.*Cyr*.8 6.1; ἐ. ἐς τόδε *come* to this pitch *of insolence*, Th.3.39: with neut. Adj. or Pron., παντοῖα ἐ. *commit* all kinds of *violence* or *extravagance*, Hdt.3.126; τάδ' ἐ. S.*El*.293; ἐ. πλείω περὶ τοὺς θεούς Lys.2.9; τι εἴς τινα Luc.*Fug*.18; εἴς τινα Plu.*Phoc*.2, Eus.Mynd.54, Ant.Lib.21.3.

2. c. acc. pers., *treat with insolence* or *violence*, Id.12.2; also ἐ. τοὺς ἔρωτας Conon24.2:—Pass., ἡ πόλις ὑφ' ὑμῶν -ίζετο Hyp.*Phil*.9; τὰ -ισ μένα *despised* things, Longin.43.5.

II. of the body, *break out* from high feeding, Pl.*Lg*.691c; of plants, *to be over-luxuriant*, Arist.*GA*725[b]35, Thphr.*CP*2.16.8; ὥσπερ ἐξυβρίσαντα τὸν δῆμον ἀναφῦσαι πλῆθος συκοφαντῶν Plu.*Arist*.26; of water in flood, LXX Ez.47.5.

ἐξῠγῐάζω, *heal thoroughly*, Plb.3.88.2:—Pass., αὐτὰ ὑφ' ἑωυτοῦ ἐ. Hp.*de Arte*8.

ἐξῠγῐαίνω, *recover health*, Id.*Fract*.9:—Pass., Id. Hp.*de Arte*4.

ἐξυγραίνω, *saturate*, Arist.*Pr*.877a33, al.:—Pass., *to be full of moisture*, τοῦ ἀέρος -ομένου ib.944a21, etc.

2. *make watery*, of the blood, Id.*HA*521a12 (Pass.), cf. Plu.2.97b (Pass.): metaph., ἐ. τὰ σώματα ταῖς ἡδοναῖς ib. 136b:—Pass., *to be so*, of plants, Thphr.*CP*6.6.4.

II. Pass., *to be deprived of moisture*, Id.*Lap*.10.

III. Pass., of liquid purgations, τὰ τῆς κοιλίης ἐξυγασμένα ἦν ἰσχυρῶς Hp.*Prog*.2; so -αίνεσθαι τὴν κοιλίαν Plu.*Arat*.29, cf. 2.914e.

ἔξυγρος, ον, *watery, liquid*, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)1.

ἐξῠδᾰρόω, *make watery*, Aët.4.10 (unless = *wash off*): metaph., ἐ. τὴν τῶν γινομένων δύναμιν ἡ τοῦ ποιοῦντος ῥᾳθυμία Simp.*in Epict*.p.94 D.:—Pass., *become water*, Arist.ap.Ath.10.434f, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.81.

ἐξῠδᾰτάω, = ἐξυδατόω, Heph.Astr.3.6.10.

ἐξῠδᾰτίξω, = sq., Hsch.

ἐξῠδᾰτισμός, ὁ, *changing into water*, Zos.Alch.197.10.

ἐξῠδᾰτόω, *make into water* or *make watery*, τὸ ἁλμυρόν Hp.*Fist*.7; ὥσπερ ἐ. τὰς ὀσμάς Thphr.*Od*.66; τὸ γάλα Sor.1.93:—Pass., Corn.*ND*17, Archig.ap.Orib.44.26.6, etc.; *become dropsical*, Hp.*Epid*.4.49.

ἐξῠδᾰτωσις, εως, ἡ, *changing into water*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.49.556 (= Diocl.*Fr*.46), Zos.Alch.p.202 B.

ἐξῠδᾰτωτικός, ή, όν, *tending to make watery*, Sor.1.98.

ἐξυδραργῠρόω, *cleanse of mercury*, Zos.Alch.p.123 B. (Pass.).

ἐξυδραργῠρωσις, εως, ἡ, *expulsion of mercury*, Id.pp.122, 123 B.

ἐξυδρίας ἄνεμος *rainy* wind, Arist.*Mu*.394b19, cj. in, Ach.Tat.Intr.p.68 M.

ἐξυδρωπιάω, *become dropsical*, ὄμματα Arist.*HA*553a16.

ἐξυθλέω, in Pass., *to be foolishly spoken*, Phld.*Rh*.1.249 S.

ἐξῠλακτέω, *bark out*: *burst out in rage*, Plu.*Arat*.50; πρός τινα Aeschin.Socr.38: c. acc. cogn., ἐ. γόον *yell* it *out*, Lyc.764.

ἐξῡλίζω, *filter* or *through*, Gal.19.673.

ἐξῠμενίζω, (ὑμήν) *strip off the skin* or *membrane*, Dsc.2.76.1; τὸ στέαρ Archig.ap.Aët.16.48.

ἐξῠμενιστέον, *one must strip off the coat* or *membrane*, Dsc.2.76.5.

ἐξῠμενιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *flaying* or *dissecting knife*, Paul.Aeg.6.5.

ἐξυμνέω, strengthd. for ὑμνέω, Plb.6.47.7, Phld.*Rh*.1.219, 2.148 S., D.S.9 *Fr*.26, Procl.*in Alc*.p.84 C.:—Pass., Lyc.1195.

ἐξυνῆκα, ἐσύνηκα, = ξυνῆκα, poet. aor. c. dupl. augm. of συνίημι, Anacr.146 (ἐξ-), Alc.131 (ἐσ-).

ἐξυπάγω [ᾰ], *go over thoroughly, coat*, [λίθους] πηλῷ ἠχυρωμένῳ *IG*2.463.42.

ἐξυπᾰκουστέον, *one must supply, understand* a word, Sch.Pi.*O*.9.131.

ἐξυπάλυξις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *escape*, Orph.*A*.684 codd.

ἐξυπᾰλύσκω, *escape from*, τι or τινά, Q.S.12.502, Orph.*L*.584.

ἐξυπανίστημι, only in intr. aor. 2, σμῶδιξ μεταφρένου ἐξυπανέστη a weal *started up from under* the skin of the back, Il.2.267, cf. Pythag.ap.Porph.*VP*40.

ἐξυπειπεῖν, = ὑπειπεῖν, *advise*, E.*Ba*.1265.

ἐξυπερ=ζέω, aor. part. -ζέσας, *boil over*, τῷ θυμῷ Tz.*H*.3.267.

ἐξυπθε, Adv., = ὕπερθε, *above*, S.*Ph*.29.

ἐξυποπτάω, *bake* or *dry extremely*, Gal.19.626.649.

ἐξυπόπτησις, εως, ἡ, *over-heating*, ξανθῆς χολῆς Pall.*in Hp*.1.139 D.

ἐξυπέρχομαι, aor. ἐξυπῆλθον, *withdraw*, S.*Ichn*.205.

ἐξυπηρετέω, *assist to the utmost*, S.*Tr*.1156; τῇ ἑαυτοῦ παρανομίᾳ Lys.12.23, cf. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.123; ταῖς σαῖς χρείαις J.*AJ*13.3.1: abs., Phld.*Sto*.339.9:—later in Med., ἀρχὰς καὶ λιτουργίας τῇ πατρίδι ἐ. *IG*12(7).406 (Amorgos):—Pass., οὕτω πᾶσα περίστασις -ηθήσεται every emergency *will be provided for*, Ael.*Tact*.35.1.

ἐξυπηρετησις, εως, ἡ, *service, provision*, ἔργων *BGU*1159.7 (i A.D.), cf. Vett.Val.355.17 (pl.).

ἐξυπηρετητέον, *one must supply*, Theano Ep.6.3.

ἐξύπισθα, Aeol. for ἐξόπισθεν, *Lyr.Adesp*.67.

ἐξυπνίζω, (ὕπνος) *awaken from sleep*, οἱ κόρεις εὐχρήστως -ίζουσιν ἡμᾶς Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.334, cf. Ev.Jo.11.11:—Pass., *wake up*, LXXJd.16.14, Plu.*Ant*.30, M.Ant.6.31. (Condemned by Phryn.200,etc., dub. in *Com.Adesp*.43.)

ἔξυπνος, ον, *awakened out of sleep*, ἔ. γενέσθαι LXX1Es.3.3, Act.Ap.16.27, J.*AJ*11.3.2, Zos.Alch.p.118 B. Adv. -νως *PGiss*.1.19.4 (ii A.D.).

ἐξυπνόω, *wake out of sleep*, τινά Sm., Al.Ps.138(139).18: also intr. metaph., ἀπὸ φιλοσοφίας LXX4Ma.5.10.

ἐξυπονοέω, *suspect*, J.*AJ*15.7.7 (s.v.l.).

ἐξυπτιάζω, *turn* a person *quite on the back*, ὄμμα (ὄνομα codd.) *throw* his eyes *upwards* or *backwards*, A.*Th*.577; ἐ. ἑαυτόν *throwing back* his head haughtily, Luc.*Cat*.16: abs., Id.*Gall*.12, *Herc*.3, Ind.21:—Med., ἐξυπτιάζεσθαι τὴν κεφαλήν *throw* it *back*, Arist.*Fr*.106.

II. Intr., *lie back*, of the horns of wild cattle, Id.*HA*499a7.

ἐξυπτιόω, = ἐξυπτιάζω, pass., *live luxuriously*, Phot. s.v. πεταχνοῦνται; cf. Hsch. s.v. πεταλοῦνται.

ἐξῠφαίνω, *weave* φᾶρος Hdt.2.122, 9.109, cf. *PCair.Zen*.44.3 (iii B.C.); [πέπλον] Batr.182; of bees, ἐ κηρία X.*Oec*.7.34 (Pass.); σάγους ἀπ' ἐρέας Str.4.4.3:—Med., Them.*Or*.21.250d:—Pass., ὁ δ' ἐξυφαίνεθ' ἱστός, ὁ δὲ διάζεται Nicopho13 K.-A. ἐξύφανται ὑμέσι *are tissues of* membranes, Aret.*SA*2.7; -ασμένη πάπυρος, of rolls, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.7.

2. *finish weaving*, ἱστὸν ἐξυφαγκέναι Artem.4.40; πρὶν ἐξυφῆναι (sc. τὰ κηρία) *Gp*.15.5.2.

II. metaph., *finish*, ἐ. μέλος Pi.*N*.4.44; τὶν χάριτες ἐξυφαίνονται Id.*P*.4.275; of speech or writing, βύβλους τεσσαράκοντα καθαπερανεὶ κατὰ μίτον ἐξυφασμένας Plb.3.32.2, etc.; τὸ συνεχὲς τῆς ἐπιβολῆς ἐ. Id.18.10.3.

ἐξῠφασμα, ατος, τό, *finished web*, κερκίδος ἐ. σῆς E.*El*.539.

ἐξυφηγέομαι, = ὑφγέομαι, S.*OC*1025.

ἐξυψόω, *exalt*, σεαυτόν Lxx Si.1.30; τὸν θεόν ib.Da.3.(51); *transform into an elevated style*, παίγνια καὶ κώμους Αἰσχύλος -ωσεν *AP*7.411 (Diosc.).

ἔξω, Adv. of ἐξ, as εἴσω of εἰς:

I. of Place,

1. with Verbs of motion, *out* or *out of*, ἔ. ἰών Od.14.526; χωρεῖν ἔ. Hdt.1.10; πορεύεσθαι Pl.*Phdr*.247b; βλέπειν D.18.323; ἔ. τοὺς Χριστιανούς (sc. φέρε) Luc.*Alex*.38, etc. w. ref. to the movement of dislocated bones away from the body, Hp.*Mochl*.16, Art.64.

b. as Prep., c. gen., ἔ. χροὸς ἕλκε Il.11.457; ἔ. βήτην μεγάροιο κιόντε Od.22.378; ἔ. or γῆς ἔ. βαλεῖν, A.*Th*.1019, S.*OT*622, etc.: pleon. with ἐκ, κραδίη δέ τοι ἔ. στηθέων ἐκθρῴσκει Il.10.94; ἐκ τῆς ταφῆς ἐκφέρειν ἔ. Hdt.3.16, cf. E.*Hipp*.650: ἐκπλώσαντες ἔ. τὸν Ἑλλήσποντον sailing *outside* the H., Hdt.5.103; ἔ. τὸν Ἑλλ. πλέων7.58.

2. without any sense of motion, *outside*, Od.10.95, etc.; τὸ ἔ. the *outside*, Th.7.69; τὸ ἔ. τῶν ὀμμάτων their *prominency*, Pl.*Tht*.143e; τὰ ἔ. *things outside* the walls or house, Th.2.5, X.*Oec*.7.30; *external things*, Pl.*Tht*.198c; τὰ ἔ. πράγματα *foreign* affairs, Th.1.68; οἱ ἔ. those *outside*, Id.5.14; of exiles, Id.4.66, cf. S.*OC*444 (but in *NT*, the *heathen*, 1Ep.Cor.5.12); ἡ ἔ. στηλέων θάλασσα ἡ Ἀτλαντὶς καλεομένη Hdt.1.202, cf. Pl.*Criti*.108e; ἡ ἔ. θάλασσα opp. ἡ εἴσω, Aristid.*Or*.40(5).9; ἔ. τὴν χεῖρα ἔχειν keep one's arm *outside* one's cloak, Aeschin.1.25; ἔξω ἐγένετο, *became distracted*, Hp.*Epid*.5.80.

b. as Prep., c. gen., οἱ ἔ. γένους, opp. τὰ ἐγγενῆ, S.*Ant*.660; ἔ. τῶν κακῶν οἰκεῖν Id.*OT*1390; ἔ. τοξεύματος *out of range of* arrows, Th.7.30; ἔ. βελῶν, τῶν β., X.*Cyr*.3.3.69, *An*.5.2.26; ἔ. τοῦ πολέμου *unconcerned with* the war, Th.2.65; τοῦ πάσχειν κακῶς ἔ. γενήσεσθε D.4.34; τῶν ἔ. τοῦ πράγματος ὄντων persons *unconcerned in* the matter, Id.21.45, cf. ib. 15; πράξεις ἔ. τῆς ὑποθέσεως λεγομένας *away from* the subject, Isoc.12.74; ἔ. τοῦ πράγματος Is.fr.22, Arist.*Rh*.1354[a]22; ἔ. τοῦ δικαστηρίου [ἔπαινοι] Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.59; ἔ. λόγου τίθεσθαι, θέσθαι, Plu.2.671a, Tim.36; ἔ. πάτου ὀνόματα *out-of*-the way words, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.44; ἔ. πίστεως *beyond* belief, Id.*DMar*.4.1; ἔ. φρενῶν *out of* one's senses, Pi.*O*.7.47; ἔ. ἐλαύνειν τοῦ φρονεῖν E.*Ba*.853; ἔ. σαυτοῦ γίγνῃ Pl.*Ion*535b; ἔ. γνώμης E.*Ion*926; οὐδὲν ἔ. τοῦ φυτεύσαντος δρᾷς *unlike* thy sire, S.*Ph*.904; ἔ. τῆς ἀνθρωπείας .. νομίσεως *alien to* human belief, Th.5.105: prov., αἴρειν ἔ. πόδα πηλοῦ keep *clear* of difficulties, Suid.; so ἔ. κομίζων πηλοῦ πόδα A.*Ch*.697; πημάτων ἔ. πόδα ἔχειν Id.*Pr*.265; ἔ. πραγμάτων ἔχειν πόδα E.*Heracl*.109.

II. of Time, *beyond, over*, ἔ. μέσου ἡμέρας X.*Cyr*.4.4.1; ἔ. τῆς ἡλικίας D.3.34; ἔ. πέντ᾽ ἐτῶν Id.38.18.

III. *without, except*, c. gen., ἔ. σεῦ Hdt.7.29, cf. 4.46; ἔ. ἤ .. Id.2.3, 7.228; ἔ. τοῦ πλεόνων ἄρξαι *besides* .., Th.5.97, cf. 26; ἔ. τοῦ ἐφθακέναι ἀδικοῦντες *except* the being first to do wrong, *Epist*. Philipp.ap.D.18.39, cf. *PSI*6.577.17, *PCair.Zen*.225.4.

IV. τὰ κατὰ τὸν Φίλιππον ἔ. τελέως ἐστί, Philip is 'played out', Plb.5.28.4.—Cf. ἐξωτέρω, -τάτω.

ἕξω, fut. of ἔχω.

ἐξωβάδια· ἐνώτια (Lacon.), Hsch.

ἐξώβλητος, ον, *outcast*, Id.

ἑξώβολος, ον, *consisting of six obols*, Hsch. s.v. λεπτὰς καὶ παχείας; neut., *sum of six obols*, *OStrassb*.67 (i A.D., ἑξόβ-).

ἐξώγλουτοι, gloss on ῥοικοὶ μηροί, Bacchius ap.Erot.*Fr*.43.

ἐξώδων, οντος, ὁ, ἡ, *with prominent teeth*, *Hippiatr*.115.

ἔξωθεν, rarely **ἔξωθε** Diog.Oen.18, Adv., (ἔξω) *from without* or *abroad*, ἔ. εἴσω A.*Th*.560, cf. Pl.*Plt*.293d, etc.; ἔ. εἰστρέχειν Men.*Sam*.37.

II. = ἔξω, Hdt.1.70, Pl.*Ti*.33c, etc.; οἱ ἔ. those *outside*, Hdt.9.5, etc. (but *heathen* in 1Ep.Ti.3.7); *those outside a* (*particular relationship*, Just.*Nov*.1.1.3); οἱ ἔ. περιεστηκότες Aeschin.2.5; τὰ ἔ. *matters outside the house*, opp. τἄνδον, A.*Th*.201, cf. E.*El*.74, etc.; αἱ ἔ. πόλεις *foreign* states, Pl.*Plt*.307e; οἱ ἔ. λόγοι *foreign to the subject*, D.18.9; ἀκαταξέστους ἐκ τοῦ ἔ. *IG*1.372.61.

b. c. gen., ἐντὸς ἢ ἔ. δόμων*;* E.*Med*.1312; ἔ. ὅπλων συγκαθήμενοι X.*An*.5.7.21; *free from*, ξυμφορᾶς S.*El*.1449; δειμάτων E.*HF*723.

c. c. gen., *besides, apart from*, Gal.6.409, 16.502; *Cod.Just*.1.2.17.15; abs., *besides*, *MDAI*(*A*)51.13 (lapis ἐσ-, Cos), *JHS*15.112 (Lycia), *TAM*2.247.11, etc.

III. Gramm., ἔ. προσλαμβάνειν *supply* or *understand* a word, A.D.*Synt*.107.3; προσνεῖμαι ib.92.1; ὑπακούεσθαι ib.22.21.

2. *initially*, Id.Pron.58.5, al.; *finally*, ib.60.6, al.

ἐξωθέω, aor. 1 ἐξέωσα (v. infr. II), *thrust out, force out*, ἐκ δ᾽ ὦσε γλήνην Il.14.494, cf. 17.618; even by pulling, *wrench out*, ἐκ δ᾽ ἄρα οἱ μηροῦ δόρυ μείλινον ὦσε θύραζε 5.694; *displace*, Hp.*Art*.46 (Pass.); *expel, eject, banish*, γῆς τινά S.*OC*1296; πάτρας ib. 1330; *put away* a wife, *PSI*1.41.16 (iv A.D.)*; thrust back*, τοὺς δίκῃ νικῶντας S.*Aj*.1248; *drive*, τοὺς Λακεδαιμονίους ἐς τὰς ἁμάξας Th.5.72; πλοῖον εἰς αἰγιαλόν Act.Ap.27.39, cf. Jul.*Or*.2.60c; τὴν πόλιν εἰς χαλεπόν Plu.*Nic*.12; ἐ. εἰς ἅπαν ἀπὸ τῆς ὄχθης Arr.*An*.1.15.4; ἐ. νόμον Plu.*Comp.Ag. Gracch*.5:—Pass., ἐξωφέεσθαι ἐκ τῆς χώρης Hdt.4.13, cf. 5.124; μάχῃ Id.6.83; πατρίδος ἐξωθούμενος S.*OC*428.

b. *debar, exclude*, αὐτὸν .. ἐξωθείτω καταλόγων *Cod.Just*.1.4.34.9; ἐξωσθήσομαι εἰπεῖν *shall be debarred* from .., D.24.61.

2. ἐ. γλώσσας ὀδύναν *put forth* painful words, *break forth into* cruel words, S.*Ph*.1142 (lyr.)., aor. 1 ἐξέωσα (v. infr. II), *thrust out, force out*, ἐκ δ᾽ ὦσε γλήνην Il.14.494, cf. 17.618; even by pulling, *wrench out*, ἐκ δ᾽ ἄρα οἱ μηροῦ δόρυ μείλινον ὦσε θύραζε 5.694; *displace*, Hp.*Art*.46 (Pass.); *expel, eject, banish*, γῆς τινά S.*OC*1296; πάτρας ib. 1330; *put away* a wife, *PSI*1.41.16 (iv A.D.)*; thrust back*, τοὺς δίκῃ νικῶντας S.*Aj*.1248; *drive*, τοὺς Λακεδαιμονίους ἐς τὰς ἁμάξας Th.5.72; πλοῖον εἰς αἰγιαλόν Act.Ap.27.39, cf. Jul.*Or*.2.60c; τὴν πόλιν εἰς χαλεπόν Plu.*Nic*.12; ἐ. εἰς ἅπαν ἀπὸ τῆς ὄχθης Arr.*An*.1.15.4; ἐ. νόμον Plu.*Comp.Ag. Gracch*.5:—Pass., ἐξωφέεσθαι ἐκ τῆς χώρης Hdt.4.13, cf. 5.124; μάχῃ Id.6.83; πατρίδος ἐξωθούμενος S.*OC*428;

ἐξωθησις, εως, ἡ, *expulsion*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.90, Aët.8.53.

2. Gramm., *expulsion* of a letter, Eust.378.3, 1542.32.

ἐξώκαρπος πάλη a form of wrestling, Eust.1572.39.

ἐξωκεᾰνίζω, Geog., *represent as placed out in the ocean*, Str.1.2.17, 7.3.6:—Pass., Eust.1050.64.

ἐξωκεᾰνισμός, ὁ, *a placing out in the ocean*, Κίρκης, Μηδείας, Str.1.2.10.

ἑξωκέλης, ητος, ὁ, *barebacked horse*, Suid.

II. *piratical craft*, Id.

ἐξώκοιτος, ον, *sleeping out*, Hsch.:—as Subst., **ἐξώκοιτος,** ὁ, *a fish which comes upon the beach to sleep*, = ἄδωνις, Clearch.73, Thphr.*Fr*.171.1, Ael.*NA*9.36, Opp.*H*.1.158.

ἐξωλαίμας· οὐκ αἰσίους, Hsch.

ἐξώλεια, ἡ, (ὄλλυμι) *utter destruction*, ἐπαρώμενον ἐξώλειαν ἑαυτῷ ἐπιορκοῦντι *IG*1.10.15, cf. Antipho 5.11, Lys.12.10, Jusj.ap.D.24.151; κατ' ἐξωλείας ὀμόσαι, ἐπιορκεῖν, D.21.119, 57.22; ὕποχον ἐξωλείας οὑτὸν ποιεῖν ib.53; ἐξξόλειαν *IG*9(1).609.15 (Naupactus, vi/v B.C.).

II. *abandoned* or *abominable conduct*, Horap.2.65.

ἐξώλεος, ον, = ἐξώλης, *IMylasa*476 (Rom.imp.).

ἐξώλης, ες, *utterly destroyed, ruined*, ἐ. γίνεσθαι Hdt.7.9. β´; ἐξώλεις καὶ προώλεις ποιεῖν τινας ἐν γῇ καὶ ἐν θαλάσσῃ D.18.324, cf. 19.71; freq. in imprecations, ἐ. ἀπόλοιο Ar.*Pax*1072, Men.*Sam*.152; ἐξώλη αὐτὸν εἶναι καὶ γένος Lex ap.And.1.98, cf. 126; ἐξώλη γίνεσθαι καὶ αὐτὸν καὶ τοὺς ἐκείνου πάντας *SIG*167.15 (Mylasa, iv B.C.); ἐ. ἀπολοίμην καὶ προώλης D.19.172.

II. metaph., of persons, *pernicious, abominable*, Αἰγύπτου γένος A.*Supp*.741; γέρων Eup.45; οὐδὲν πέφυκε ζῷον -έστερον Ar.*Pl*.443, cf. *Ec*.1053, 1070, D.58.63, Antiph.159.12, ἐ.· κίναιδος Hsch. etc.

ἐξώμαλλος, ον, *with the nap outside*, Sch.D.Chr.72.1p.789 Emp.

ἐξωμεύς, έως, ὁ, *one who wears an* ἐξωμίς, Diog.*Ep*.29.2.

ἐξωμίας, ου, ὁ, *one with arms bare to the shoulder*, Luc.*Vit.Auct*.7.

ἐξωμῐδοποιΐᾱ, ἡ, *manufacture of* ἐξωμίδες, X.*Mem*.2.7.6.

ἐξωμῐδοποιός, ὁ, *maker of* ἐξωμίδες, Poll.7.159.

ἐξωμίζω τὸν ἕτερον βραχίονα *bare* one arm *up to the shoulder, as when wearing an* ἐξωμίς, Ar.*Ec*.267.

ἐξωμίς, ίδος, ἡ, (ὦμος) = χιτὼν ἑτερομάσχαλος, *tunic with one sleeve*, leaving one shoulder bare, worn by slaves and the poor, Id.*V*.444 (cf. Sch. ad loc.), Lys.662, X.*Mem*.2.7.5, *SEG*34.122.47 (= *IG*2.1673, Eleusis, iv B.C.) etc.; by Laconizers, Ael.*VH*9.34; by Cynics, S.E.*P*.1.153; by the rich when not on ceremony, Suid. s.v.; by women, Ar.*Fr*.8; at Rome, *sleeveless tunic*, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.3, Gell.6(7).12.3.

ἔξωμος χιτών, = foreg., Hsch., cf. Aq.Is.15.4.

ἐξωμοσία, ἡ, *denial on oath that one knows anything* of a matter, Ar.*Ec*.1026, *PEleph*.34.1 (iii B.C.).

2. = Lat. *cautio iuratoria*, *Cod.Just*.10.11.8.7, Just.*Nov*.134.9.1.

II. *declining an office*, D.19.129.

III. *vow*, Al.Le.22.18.

ἐξωνέομαι, *buy off, redeem* c. gen. vel dat. pretii, χρημάτων τινὰς ἐ. Arist.*Oec*.1352a13; χρήμασι τοῦς κινδύνους Lys.24.17; ἀτιμίας μείζοσι τιμαῖς Arist.*Pol*.1315a24, cf. *PFay*.21.20 (ii A.D.); τρισχιλίων ἐ. παρὰ τῶν γονέων .. μὴ ἀπαχθῆναι Luc.*Peregr*.9, cf. J.*BJ*1.18.4; *redeem*, ἅπαντα τὰ σφάλματα ἑνὶ ὕψει καὶ κατορθώματι Longin.36.2.

2. generally, *buy* (in impf., *bid for*, Hdt.1.196), ὁ ἐξωνούμενος the *purchaser*, Aeschin.3.66; *bribe*, Paus.4.17.3.

ἐξώνῠχον, τό, = λιθόσπερμον, Dsc.3.141, Id.Eup.2.118.

ἐξώπιος, ον, (ὤψ) *out of sight of*, hence, *out of*, freq. in E., δόμων ἐ. βέβηκε *Supp*.1038; δωμάτων Med.624, Alc.546; used in parody by Ar.*Th*.881.

ἐξώπροικα, τά, = ἕδνα, *EM*316.40, Sch.Od.2.195.

ἐξωπῠλῖται, οἱ, *dwellers outside the gates*, as an organized body, app. connected w. burial work, *TAPhA*71.650 (ostr., iii A.D.), *PGrenf*.2.72.4 (iii/iv A.D.), *BGU*34 ii 21 (iv A.D.), etc.

ἐξωπῠλος, ον, *out of doors*, Sch.A.R.1.1174.

ἐξωραϊσμένον· κεκοσμημένον, κεκαλλωπισμένον, Hsch.

ἐξωριάζω, (ὥρα) *leave out of thought, neglect*, f.l. for εὐωριάζω, A.*Pr*.17.

ἔξωρος, ον, (ὥρα) *untimely, out of season, unfitting*, ἔξωρα πράσσω S.*El*.618.

2. *too late, too old, superannuated*, Aeschin.1.95, Plu.*Sull*.36, Luc.*Herm*.78, al. (also glossed by ἑξαέτης as though ἕξωρος, *EM*350.2): c. gen.,`ἔξωρον .. τῶν ἐρωτικῶν Philostr.*Her*.11; *too old for* .., τοῦ ἐρᾶν Luc.*Merc.Cond*.7. Adv. -ρως, ἔχειν τοῦ ἀποδημεῖν Philostr.*VS*1.21.8.

ἑξώροφος, ον, (ὄροφος) *with* or *of six stories*, πύργοι D.S.14.51.

ἐξώρροπος, ον, *inclining outwards*, Phlp.*in APo*.439.7.

ἐξῶρτο, v. ἐξόρνυμι.

ἔξωσις, εως, ἡ, *putting out, displacement*, Hp.*Art*.46, Gal.14.778.

2. *thrust*, ἡ κατὰ τὴν ἔ. βία Marcellin.*Puls*.99.

II. *purgation, evacuation*, Sever.*Clyst*.25 D.

ἔξωσμα, ατος, τό, *banishment*, LXXLa.2.14 (pl.).

ἐξώστης, ου, ὁ, *one who drives out*, Ἄρης E.*Rh*.322.

2. ἐ. ἄνεμοι violent winds *which drive ships ashore* (cf. ἐξωθέω II), Hdt.2.113, Hp.*VM*9, Aeschin.*Ep*.1.3.

3. ὁ ἐ. (sc. σφυγμός), term coined by Archig.ap.Gal.8.662.

4. = ἐξώστρα III, *Cod.Just*.8.10.12.5b (pl.), *Gloss*., Theophil.Antec.4.6.2.

ἐξωστικός, ή, όν, *expulsive*, τρόπος Epicur.*Nat*.2.5.

ἐξώστρα, ἡ, *stage-machine* identified with the ἐκκύκλημα (q.v.) by Hsch. and Poll.4.127, but distd. from it, ib. 129: metaph., τῆς τύχης ἐπὶ τὴν ἐ. ἀναβιβαζούσης τὴν ὑμετέραν ἄγνοιαν Plb.11.5.8:—also **-ωστρον,** τό, *IG*11(2).199*A*95 (pl., Delos, iii B.C.).

II. *bridge thrust out* from the besiegers' tower against the walls of the besieged place, Lat. *exostra*, Veget.*de Re Milit*.4.21.

III. *balcony*, Sm.4Ki.1.2; = Lat. *maenianum*, *Gloss*.

ἐξωστῷον, τό, *outer porch*, Hdn.*Epim*.267.

ἐξωτάτω, Adv., Sup. of ἔξω, *outermost*, Pl.*Phd*.112e, Arist.*Cael*.279a20, Ph.2.331, etc.:—later, Adj. **ἐξώτατος** LXX3Ki.6.30; τὸ ἐ.Ph.1.95; *Peripl.M.Rubr*.4 C. (cod. ἐσω-, v. *CQ* N.S.30.495).

ἐξωτεριαῖος, α, ον, *external, superficial*, λίθοι *POxy*.498.18 (ii A.D.).

ἐξωτερικός, ή, όν, opp. ἐσωτερικός, *external, belonging to the outside*, τὰ ἐ. *the exterior members*, such as hands and feet, Arist.*GA*786a26; ἐ. ἀρχή *foreign* dominion, Id.*Pol*.1272b19; ἐ. πρόξεις *external* activities, ib. 1325b22; ἐ. ἀγαθά ib. 1323b25; οἱ ἐ. *persons outside* the Pythagorean school, Iamb.*VP*32.226.

II. οἱ ἐ. λόγοι *popular* arguments or treatises, opp. οἱ κατὰ φιλοσοφίαν, Arist.*EE*1217[b]22, *Pol*.1278[b]31, *Metaph*.1076[a]28, *EN*1102[a]26, al.; ταῦτα-κωτέρας σκέψεως Id.*Pol*.1254[a]33; ἐ. λόγοι, opp. ἀκροαματικοί or ἐσωτερικοί (q.v.), Gell.20.5.2; ἐ. διάλογοι, opp. τὰ ἠθικά, τὰ φυσικὰ ὑπομνήματα, Plu.2.1115b; cf. ἐσωτερικός.

ἐξωτέρω, Adv., Comp. of ἔξω, *more outside*, δρόμου ἐ. A.*Ch*.1023, cf. Arist.*Metaph*.1055[a]25, LXXJb.18.17, etc.—hence later, Adj. **ἐξώτερος,** *outer*, LXXEx.26.4, etc., Ev.Matt.8.12; ξυστός *POxy*.896.14 (iv A.D.).

ἐξωτικός, ή, όν, (**ἐσω-** *RPh*.10.121); *foreign*, *unguenta exotica* Plaut.Most.42; οἰκονομίαι Iamb.*VP*21.97; of a plant, *PHolm*.17.31; *outlying*, κτήματα *PMasp*.21 ii 1 (vi A.D.); *alien*, opp. συγγενής, *CIG*2686 (Iasos), *RPh*.l.c. (Perinthus); of heirs, Just.*Nov*.22.20.2; ὑμνῳδοί *IGRom*.4.353*c*11 (Pergam.); ἐ. ἑστιάσεις banquets *in other men's houses*, opp. ἰδιωτικαί, Epict.*Ench*.33.6 (v.l.).

b. *Graecia exotica, overseas* i.e. *colonial Greece*, Plaut.Men.236.

c. *being outside a* (*particular*) λεγαλ ρελατιονσηιπ, Just.*Nov*.48.1 pr.

2. *uninitiated*, c. gen., τῆς θρησκείας Porph.*Abst*.4.6.

3. Adv.-κῶς f.l. in Democr.179.

ἐξωφᾰκαι (or **-ᾰκες**), αἱ kind of haemorrhoids, Cyran.29 (v.l. ἐξωχάδας, v. ἐξωχάδες), 103 (v.l. ἄνθρακας).

ἐξωφᾰνής, ές, *convex*, of mirrors, Phlp.*in Mete*.28.17.

ἐξωφορος, ον, *brought out, published*, ἐ. ποιήσασθαι Iamb.*VP*34.247, cf. Stob.2.7.11[k].

II. *tending outwards*, πνεῦμα Marcellin.*Puls*.65.

ἐξωχάδες, αἱ, *external haemorrhoids*, Cyran.1.12.31, 2.30.13 K., al.

ἐξωχείριον ποιῶ, = Lat. *emancipare*, *Gloss*.

ἐξωχειριότης, = Lat. *emancipatio*, ibid.

ἔξωχρος, ον, *very pale*, Arist.*HA*631[b]28, Thphr.*HP*4.6.3, Aret.*SD*2.6.

εὀ, written for εὐ- in Ion. Inscrr., *SIG*168.5, etc.

ἕο, Ep. for οὗ: **ἑοῖ,** Ep. for οἷ.

ἔοι, Ep. for εἴη, 3 sg. pres. opt. of εἰμί.

ἔοικα, ας, ε, etc., pf. with pres. sense, *to be like*: rarely in other tenses, 3 sg. impf. εἶκε *it was opportune*, Il.18.520 (unless fr. εἴκω III): fut. εἴξω *will be like*, Ar.*Nu*.1001; pf. 3 dual ἔΐκτον Od.4.27; 1 pl. ἔοιγμεν S.*Aj*.1239, *Ichn*.95, E.*Cyc*.99; ἐοίκαμεν Pl.*La*.193d; 3 pl. εἴξασι E.*Hel*.497, Ar.*Av*.96, Pl.*Plt*.291a, *Sph*.230a, Pl.Com.22, 153, Eub.98.8; ἐοίκασι Pl.*R*.584d; inf. εἰκέναι E.*Fr*.167, Ar.*Nu*.185 (cf. προσέοικα); part. εἰκώς (also ἐΐκώς Il.21.254, v. sub εἰκός); εἰοικυῖαι 18.418: Ion. (not Ep.) οἶκα, ας, ε, Hdt.4.82, 5.20, 106, part. οἰκώς Id. 6.125; but ἔοικα, ἐοικώς are found in other Ionic writers, as Semon.7.41, Anacr.84, Heraclit.1, Hp.*Aër*.6, Democr.266, and codd. of Hdt. vary; 2 sg. εἶκας (v.l. οἶκας) Alcm.80: plpf. ἐῴκειν, εις ει, Od.1.411, etc. 3 pl. ἐῴκεσαν Th.7.75, etc., Ep. ἐοίκεσαν Il.13.102; Ep. 3 dual ἐΐκτην 1.104, Od.4.662, Hes.*Sc*.390 codd.: Att. plpf. ᾔκειν Ar.*Av*.1298 (Dawes from Sch.):—Pass., 3 sg. pf. ἤΐκται Nic.*Th*.658: plpf. ἤϊκτο Od.20.31, al., ἔΐκτο Il.23.107.

I. *to be like, look like*, c. dat., Il.14.474, etc.; Μαχάονι πάντα ἔοικε 11.613; κεφαλήν τε καὶ ὄμματα καλὰ ἔοικας κείνῳ Od.1.208; so εἶδός τε μέγεθός τε, δέμας, etc., Il.2.58, 21.285, etc.; εἰς ὦπα ἔοικεν, ἄντα ἐῴκει, 3.158, 24.630, al.; μελαίνῃ κηρὶ ἔοικε *is considered like*, i.e. *hated like*, death, Od.17.500: c. part., αἰεὶ γὰρ δίφρου ἐπιβησομένοισιν ἐΐκτην *seemed* always just about to set foot upon the chariot, Il.23.379; ἔοικε σημαίνοντι *seems* to indicate, Pl.*Cra*.437a; τοὐναντίον ἔοικεν σπεύδοντι *seems* to urge the opposite, Id.*Prt*.361b, cf. X.*Mem*.1.6.10, 4.3.8, Arist.*Sens*.437[b]24; ἔοικεν τοῦτο ἀτόπῳ this *is like* an absurdity, *seems* absurd, Pl.*Phd*.62d; δαιμονίᾳ ἔοικεν εὐεργεσίᾳ D.2.1: used by A. in this sense only in part. εἰκώς *like*, c. dat., *Ag*.760 (lyr.), *Ch*.560 (cf. IV.I).

2. ἐοικέναι κατά τι *to be analogous to*, Plot.4.4.39.

II. *seem*, c. inf. (where we make the Verb impersonal): c. inf. pres., *methinks*, ἔοικα δέ τοι παραείδειν ὥς τε θεῷ I *seem* to sing (i.e. *methinks* I sing) to thee, as to a god, Od.22.348; χλιδᾶν ἔοικας *methinks* thou art delicate, A.*Pr*.971; ἔοικα θρηνεῖν μάτην Id. *Ch*.926, cf. 730; ἔοικα .. οὐκ εἰδέναι S.*OT*744; ἔοικα .. ἐποικτίρειν σε Id.*Ph*.317: c. fut. inf., θέλξειν μ' ἔοικας *it seems likely* that thou wilt .., A.*Eu*.900; ἐρεῖν ἔοικας Id.*Pr*.984; ἔοικα θεσπιῳδήσειν Id.*Ag*.1161; κτενεῖν ἔοικας Id.*Ch*.922; τὸν ἄνδρ' ἔοικεν ὕπνος ἕξειν S.*Ph*.821; ἔοικα πρξειν οὐδέν E.*Hec*.813, cf. *Cyc*.99: c. aor. inf., πικροὺς ἔοιγμεν .. ἀγῶνας κηρῦξαι *methinks* we proclaimed, S.*Aj*.1239: c. pf. inf., ἔοικεν ἐπωνομάσθαι Pl.*Cra*.419c: c. part., ἔοικε κεκλημένη *seems* to be called, ibid.; ἐοίκατε ἡδόμενοι X.*HG*6.3.8; κατακεκομυένη ἔοικεν ἡ σύνθεσις καὶ εὐκαταφρόνητος Demetr.*Eloc*.4.

2. impers., ἔοικε *it seems*: ὡς ἔοικε as *it seems*, S.*Ant*.576, 740, *El*.772, 1341, E.*Andr*.551, etc., used by Pl. merely to modify a statement, *probably, I believe*, *Phd*.61c, *R*.332b, al.; ἔοικεν in answers, *so it seems*, ib.334a, 346c, al.

3. personal in the same sense, ὡς ἔοικας S.*El*.516, *Tr*.1241; ὡς εἴξασιν E.*Hel*.497.

III. *beseem, befil*, c. dat. pers., τὸ μὲν ἀπιέναι .. οὐδενὶ καλῷ ἔοικε X.*An*.6.5.17 (unlessd οὐδενὶ κ. is neut.); ἀνδράσι ἔοικεν τὰ τῆς γεωργίας *POxy*.899.18 (200 A.D.): c. dat. et inf., τὰ μὲν οὔ τι καταθνητοῖσιν ἔοικεν ἄνδρεσσιν φορέειν Il.10.440; cf. III. 2 fin.

2. most freq. impers., ἔοικε *it is fitting, reasonable*, mostly with neg. and folld. by inf., οὐκἔστ' οὐδὲ ἔοικε τεὸν ἔπος ἀρνήσασθαι Il.14.212; οὐ γὰρ ἔοικ' ὀτρυνέμεν 4.286: freq. c. acc. et inf., 12.212, al.; in Od.22.196 an inf. must be supplied, εὐνῇ ἔνι μαλακῇ καταλέγμενος, ὥς σε ἔοικεν (sc. καταλέξασθαι); ἐπεὶ οὐδὲ ἔοικε (sc. εἶναι) Il.1.119:—rare in Att., ἔοικεν νέῳ .. ὀργὴν ὑποφέρειν Pl.*Lg*.879c.

IV. part. ἐοικώς, εἰκώς Ion. οἰκώς, υῖα, ός,

1. *seeming like, like*, Il.3.449, etc.:—the longer form is found in Att. Prose, φόβος οὐδενὶ ἐοικώς Th.7.71; εἰκώς A.*Ag*.760 (lyr.), *Ch*.560, E.*Cyc*.376, Ar.*V*.1321.

2. *fitting, seemly*, μῦθοί γε ἐοικότες .., ὧδε ἐοικότα μυθήσασθαι, Od.3.124, 125, cf. 4.239; ἐοικότι κεῖται ὀλέθρῳ 1.46; ἐϊκυῖαν ἄκοιτιν *a suitable* wife, 'a help *meet for him*', Il.9.399.

3. *likely, probably*, εἰκός ἐστι, = ἔοικε, S.*El*.659, 1488, etc.; esp. ὡς εἰκός, Ion. ὡς οἰκός, = ὡς ἔοικε, Hdt.1.45 (sc. ἦν), S.*Ph*.498, etc.; οἷον εἰκός Pl.*R*.406c; καθάπερ εἰκός Id.*Ti*.24d; also ὡς τὸ εἰκός Id.*Phd*.67a, *R*.407d, etc.; οἱ εἰκότες λόγοι, μῦθοι, Id.*Ti*.48d, 59c; ἀδύνατα εἰκότα *plausible* miracles, opp. δυνατὰ ἀκίθανα, Arist.*Po*.1460[a]27.

4. καὶ τὰ ἐοικότα and *the like*, αἶγες, αἴλουροι, καὶ τὰ ἐ. S.E.*P*.1.47, cf. 3.180; ἄρτιον, περιττόν, τέλειον, τὰ ἐ. Nicom.*Ar*.1.3.

5. neut. Subst. εἰκός (q.v.).

ἑοῖο, Ep. gen. of ἑός.

ἔοις, Ep. 2 sg. opt. of εἰμί.

ἐοῖσα, Aeol. for ἐοῦσα, οὖσα, part. fem. of εἰμί.

ἐόλει, *caused to waver*, πῦρ δέ νιν οὐκ ἐόλει (3 sg. impf.), as *Bckh* for αἰόλλει in Pi.*P*.4.233:—Pass., ἐόλητο (3 sg. plpf.) *was troubled*, ἐόλητο νόον μελεδήμασι A.R.3.471; ἐόλητο θυμὸν .. ὑποδμηθεὶς βελέεσσι Κύπριδος Mosch.2.74; cf. ἐόληται· τετάρακται, ἐπτόηται, ὠδύνηται, Hsch. (Perh. cf. εἴλω.)

ἔολον· πρόσφορον, χρηματιστόν, Hsch. (fort. ἐσλόν).

ἔολπα, ας, ε, poet. pf. with pres. sense of ἔλπομαι (q.v.).

ἔον, Ep. (Il.23.643) and Aeol. for ἦν, 1 sg. impf. of εἰμί (q.v.):—but ἐόν, Ion. for ὄν, part. neut. of εἰμί.

ἔορ· θυγάτηρ, ἀνεψιός, and ἔορες· προσήκοντες, συγγενεῖς, Hsch. (Cogn. with Skt. *svasar-*, Lith. *seser-* 'sister', etc.)

ἔοργα, ας, ε, poet. pf. of ἔρδω, Il.3.57, al., Hecat.6 J., Hdt.3.127; 3 pl. ἔοργαν for ἐόργασιν, Batr.179; part. ἐοργώς Il.9.320, Od.22.318: Ion. 3 sg. plpf. ἐόργεε Hdt.1.127.

ἐόργη, ἡ, τορύνην, ἣν καὶ εὐέργην ὠνόμαζον καὶ ἐόργην Poll.6.88, 10.97.

ἐοργῆσαι· τορυνῆσαι, ibid.

ἑορτάζω, in Ion. Prose **ὁρτάζω**: impf. ἑώρταζον (with irreg. augm.) Isoc.19.40, Paus.4.19.4: fut. -άσω Luc.*Merc.Cond*.16, Alciphr.3.18, etc.: aor. ἑώρτασα D.C.48.34, etc.; inf. ἑορτάσαι Ar.*Ach*.1079, Pl.*R*.458a; cf. διεορτάζω: (ἑορτή):— *keep festival* or *holiday*, Hdt.2.60, 122, E.*IT*1458, etc.; ἑορτάς ἑ. *celebrate* festivals, X.*Ath*.3.2; ἡμέρας τέτταρας Plu.*Cam*.42; τὴν γενέθλιόν τινος *OGI*493.26 (Elphesus, ii A.D.); ἑ. τῷ θεῷ Luc.*Anach*.23.

II. *celebrate as a festival*, νίκην ἑ. *celebrate* it *by a festival*, Plu.2.349f, cf. *Ant*.56; at Rome, *celebrate by a triumph*, D.C.51.21.

ἔορται· ἔδοξε, Hsch.

II. = κρεμνᾶται (cf. αἰωρέω), Id.

III. ἑόρτας· ἀρεσκούσας, καλάς, Id.

ἑορταῖος, α, ον, *festal*, καιροί D.H.4.74.

ἑορτάσιμος [ᾰ], ον, *of a festival*, ἡμέρα J.*AJ*11.6.13, cf. Plu.2.270a, *OGI*524.8 (Thyatira); ἐμαυτῷ οὐχ ἑορτάσιμα ὄντα though I was *in* no *holiday mood*, Luc.*Sat*.11.

ἑορτάσιος [ᾰ], ον, perh. = Lat. *sollemnis*, *Arch.Anz*.38/39.154 (Antioch).

ἑορτᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *holiday-keeping*, Pl.*Lg*.657d.

ἑορτασμα, ατος, τό, *festival*, *holiday*, LXXWi.19.16.

ἑορτασμός, ὁ, = ἑόρτασις, Plu.2.1101e (nisi leg. -ασίμων), *Gloss*.

ἑορταστής, οῦ, ὁ, *reveller*, Poll.1.34, Max.Tyr.6.8 (pl.), Procop.*Aed*.1.10.

ἑορταστικός, ή, όν, *fit for a festival*, μάχαι (i.e. tourneys) Pl.*Lg*.829b; ἡμέρα Luc.*Am*.1, Alciphr.3.57; θυσία Ael.*VH*3.37, *PSI*791 (vi A.D.)

ἑορτή, in Ion. Prose **ὁρτή** (so *Schwyzer*726.21 (Milet., v B.C.), prob. in Ion. Trag.21, but ἑορτή *Schwyzer*725.12 (Milet., vi B.C.)), ἡ, *feast*, *festival*, *holiday*, ἐπεὶ καὶ πᾶσιν ἑ. Od.20.156; ἑ. τοῖο θεοῖο 21.258; ἐούσης ὁρτῆς τῇ Ἥρῃ τοῖσι Ἀργείοισι Hdt.1.31; ὁρτὴν ἄγειν keep *a feast*, ib. 147, cf. Th.4.5, etc.; ἄξεις τότ' ἀμελιτῖτιν ὀρτὴν ἐξ ὀρτῆς Herod.5.85; ὁρτὴν ποιευμένους Hdt.1.150; ὁρτὴν ἀνάγειν Id.2.40, 48, al.; ἑορτὰς ἑορτάσαι X.*Ath*.3.2; ἑορτὴν τῇ θεῷ ποιεῖν Th.2.15; ἡ τῶν Παναθηναίων ἑ. D.4.35: metaph., οἵας ἐοτῆς ἔστ' ἀπόπτυστοι θεοῖς στέργηθρ' ἔχουσαι, of the Eumenides, A.*Eu*.191; ἑορτὴ ὄψεως Ael.*VH*13.1.

2. generally, *holiday-making*, *amusement*, *pastime*, παιδιᾶς καὶ ἑορτῆς χάριν Pl.*Phdr*.276b, etc.; so ἑορτὴν ἡγεῖθαι τὸ τὰ δέοντα πρᾶξαι Th.1.70.

3. prov., κατόπιν ἑορτῆς ἥκειν to have come the day after *the fair*, Pl.*Grg*.447a; ἀεργοῖς αἰὲν ἑορτά every day's *a holiday* to those who don't work, Theoc.15.26, cf. Herod.6.17; ἄγουσιν ἑ. οἱ κλέπται Suid.

4. *assembled multitude at a festival*, ὄχλος καὶ ἑ. καὶ στρατὸς καὶ πλῆθος Plot.6.6.12.

ἑορτικός, ή, όν, = ἑορταῖος, *PStrassb*.40.49 (vi A.D.): ἑορτικά, τά, *presents given at festivals*, *POxy*.724.6 (ii A.D.).

ἑορτίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ἑορτή, Sch.Il.5.299; coined to expl. ἔροτις.

ἑορτολόγιον, τό, *calendar of holidays*, Suid.

ἑορτώδης, ες, *fetal*, *solemn*, J.*AJ*16.21, Ph.1.450, al., Sch.Th.5.54.

ἑορτών, μὴν Ἀττικός Eust.1698.35 (misunderstanding Hdn.Gr.ap.Choerob.*in Theod*.1.280: ἡμερὼν καὶ ἑ., εἰτύχοι, ὤφειλον λέγεσθαι).

ἑός, ἑή, ἑόν, dat. written ειῷ [⏑ –] Maiist.10; Boeot., ἑϝοῖ (dat.) *CEG*444(i) (at Delphi, ?*c*.550 B.C.), **ἱός** Corinn.*Supp*.2.73; possess.Adj. of 3 pers.sg., *his*, *her own*, Hom., Pi., Dor., Thess. (*IG*9(2).250); not in Att. Prose (unless in A.*Fr*.350 the word is Plato's), dub. in Trag., E.*El*.1206 (lyr.):—τὸν ἑόν τε Πόδαργον *his own* Podargus, Il.23.295; strengthd., ἑῷ αὐτοῦ θυμῷ in *his own inmost* soul, 10.204; ἑοὶ αὐτοῦ θῆτες *his own* labourers, Od.4.643.

II. after Hom. (also v.l. Il.1.393, al.), of other persons

1. as Adj. 3 pers. pl., *their*, Hes.*Op*.58, Pi.*P*.2.91, freq. in later Ep., as Batr.103, A.R.1.1113, etc.

2. in Alex. Poets, = ἐμός, A.R.2.226.

3. also, = σός, Batr.23, A.R.2.634, 3.140, Theoc.17.50.

4. = ἡμέτερος, A.R.4.203.

5. = ὑμέτερος, Id.2.332, 3.267, *AP*7.730 (Pers.), Q.S.1.468. (I.-E. *sewo-*, Lat. *suus*; cf. ὅς).

ϝέος, Locr. gen. sg., = οὗ (ἕο), *IG*9(1).334.32.

ἐοσσητήρ· ἐπίκουρος, τιμωρός, ἀντὶ τοῦ ἀοσσητήρ, Hsch.

ἑοῦ, = ἕο, read by Zenod. in Il.2.239, cf. A.R.4.803.

ἑοῦς Boeot. for ἕο, οὗ gen. of pers. Pron. 3 pers., Corinn.2.

ἐοῦσα, Ion. and Ep. for οὖσα, pres. part. fem. of εἰμί.

ἐπᾰβελτερόω, *make a yet greater ass of*, ἐπαβελτερώσας τόν ποτ' ὄντ' ἀβέλτερον Men.*Per*.*Fr*.1.

ἐπάγᾰθος [ᾰγ], ον, = χρηστός, used in προσκυνήματα, *CIG*4991, 5020 (Nubia); also τὸ ἐ. γόνιμον νέον ὕδωρ, of the Nile, *Sammelb*.991.4 (iii A.D.).

ἐπᾰγαίομαι, Pass., *exult in*, κάρτεϊ A.R.3.1262; *feel a malignant joy in*, ἄτῃ ib.470: Ep. aor. ἐπαγάσσατο Epic.ap.Parth.21; ἐπαγασσαμένη· ἐκπλαγεῖσα, Hsch. (ἐπατασσομένη cod.).

ἐπαγαλλιάζων, v. ἐπαγγαλιάζων.

ἐπᾰγάλλομαι, Pass., *glory in, exult in*, c. dat., πολέμῳ καὶ δηϊοτῆτι Il.16.91, cf. Q.S.7.327, Tryph.671; πόρνησ' ἐπαγαλλόμενος πυγῇσιν Crates Theb.4; ἁμίλλῃ Them.*Or*.11.151c; εἰκόσιν Artem.3.31; ἐπίτινι X.*Oec*.4.17.

ἐπᾰγᾰνακτέω, *to be indignant*, abs., J.*BJ*2.13.3, Plu.*Alc*.14, *Ages*.19.

ἐπᾰγάνωσις [γᾰ], εως, ἡ, *polishing* (with oil or wax), ἀγαλμάτων *IG*7.4149.18 (Ptoön); cf. γάνωσῖ, ἐπιγανόω.

ἐπαγγαλιάζων· ἐπιχαίρων, Hsch. (leg. ἐπαγαλλιάζων).

ἐπαγγελία, ἡ, Thess. ἐπαγγελλία *BCH*59.38 (Crannon, in quot., sense 3), *command, summons*, Plb.9.38.2.

b. *announcement, notice*, *IG*2.1235.7 (iii B.C.); τοῦ ἀγῶνος *SIG* 561.9 (Chalcis), prob. in LXX 1Ma.10.15; v.l. in 1Ep.Jo.1.5.

2. as law-term, ἐ. (sc. δοκιμασίας) *summons to attend* a δοκιμασία τῶν ῥητόρων (v. ἐπαγγέλλω 3), ἐ. τινὶ ἐπαγγέλλειν Aeschin.1.64, cf. 81; πρὸς τοὺς θεσμοθέτας ἔσθ' ἡμῖν ἐ. D.22.29: generally, *notification, summons*, *Sammelb*.4434 (ii A.D.).

3. *offer, promise, profession, undertaking*, D.21.14; τὰς ὑπερβολὰς τῶν ἐ. Arist.*EN*1164^{a}29, cf. Phld.*Herc*.1251.20; ἐπαγγελίας *SEG*30.1274 (Caria, *c*.A.D.200); ποιεῖσθαί τινι Plb.1.72.6; ἐν ἐπαγγελίᾳ καταλιπών having left it as *a promise*, Id.18.28.1; τὴν ἐ. ἐπὶ τέλος ἀγαγεῖν ibid., cf. *SIG* 577.11 (Milet. iii/ii B.C.); ὤμων ἐπαγγελίᾳ *the promise* of his shoulders, Philostr.*Im*.1.4; ἐξ ἐ., = ἐπαγγειλάμενος, *BCH*11.12 (Lagina); ἐ. ποιησάμενος ἐκ τῶν ἰδίων *Michel* 473.10 (Mylasa); ἐβεβαίωσεν τὴν ἐ. *Inscr.Prien*.123.9, cf. *GDI*3624 *a* 34 (Cos).

4. *indication*, τοῦ ἐσομένου A.D.*Synt*.205.13.

5. pl., *canvassing*, =Lat. *ambitus*, prob. f.l. for παρ-, Plu.2.276d.

6. = ἐπάγγελμα 2, *subject* of a treatise, Gal.*Libr.Propr.Prooem.*

7. the *curative property claimed* for prescriptions or drugs, ταῖς τῶν φαρμάκων ἐ. their *advertised properties*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.5.1, cf. Gal.13.504, al.; ἐ. ἐπιτηδεύματος *public exercise* of a profession, Men.Prot.p.1 D.

ἐπαγγέλλω, aor. Pass. -ηγγέλθην *IG*1.188.25, -ηγγέλην ib. 1^2.76.19:—*tell, proclaim, announce*, Od.4.775, Ar.*Lys*.1049 (lyr.); τινὶ ὡς .. Hdt.3.36; τῷ δήμῳ ὑπέρ τινος ὅτι .. *Inscr.Prien*.5.17 (iv B.C.); esp. *proclaim by authority, notify publicly*, ἐ. [τὴν ἐκεχειρίαν] Th.5.49; ἐ. πόλεμον Pl.*Lg*.702d:—Pass., *to be proclaimed*, *IG* ll.cc.,etc.; μὴ ἐπηγγέλθαι πω τὰς σπονδάς Th.5.49, cf. 8.10; βουλῆς -θεὶσης a meeting *having been summoned*, D.C.56.29:—Med., *cause proclamation to be made*, Hdt.2.121.ζ.

2. *give orders, command*, abs., Id.1.70: c. acc.etinf., *give orders that* .., ἐπαγγείλας τοὺς Λακεδαιμονίους παρεῖναι ib.77, cf. Th.6.56: c. dat. et inf., *order* one to do, D.42.7, etc.: c. acc. rei, στρατιὰν ἐς τοὺς ξυμμάχους ἐ. *send* them *orders* to furnish their contingents, Th.7.17; κατὰ πόλεις τεσσαράκοντα νεῶν πλῆθος ἐ. Id.3.16: abs., βοηθεῖν .. καθ' ὅ τι ἂν-ωσιν αἱ πόλεις Foed.ap.Th.5.47:—Med., ἐπαγγέλλεαθαί τινι ἑτοιμάζειν στρατιήν Hdt.7.1, cf. 4.200; ἐ. τινί E.*HF*1185 (lyr.); ἐ. τισί ὅκως ἂν ἀπέλθοιεν Hdt.5.98:—Pass., τὸ ἐπαγγελλόμενον Id.2.55.

3. as law-term, prop. δοκιμασίαν ἐ. *denounce and summon to* a δοκιμασία τῶν ῥητόρων one who, having incurred ἀτιμία, yet takes part in public affairs (v. ἐπαγγελία 2), ἐπήγγειλα αὐτῷ τὴν δοκιμασίαν ταυτηνί Aeschin.1.2, cf. ib.32; πρὸς τοὺς θεσμοθέτας D.22.23 (but ἐπηγγέλθη αὐτοῖς ὅτι ἐπεξίοιμι is f.l. for ἀπ- in Antipho 1.11).

4. *promise, offer*, ξείνοις δεῖπνα Pi.*P*.4.31; θεοῖς εὐχάς A.*Ch*.213:—more freq. in Med., *promise unasked* (opp. ὑπισχνέομαι) or *offer of one's free will*, ἐ. τι ἐς τὴν δωρεὴν τοῖσι ἀδελφεοῖσι Hdt.3.135; ἐ. καταγωγὴν καὶ ξείνιά τινι Id.6.35; παίδων .. ἐ. γονάς E.*Med*.721; ἀπηγγελλόμην what I *was proposing*, S.*El*.1018, cf. D.4.15; ἐ. τάδε, ὡς .. Hdt.6.9: c. inf., *promise* or *offer*, ξυμπολεμεῖν Th.6.88; διαθήκας ἀποφαίνειν (-φανεῖν Dobree) Is.1.15; ἐ. τῇ βουλῇ μηνύσειν And.1.15; τισὶν τριήρεις ἔχων ἐκπλεύσεσθαι Lys.28.4, cf. D.18.132, etc.; τινὶ ὥστε βοηθεῖν Th.8.86; ἑ. ὅ τι χρὴ δρᾶν *offering* (to do) what in justice he ought to do, Pl.*Lg*.915a.

5. Med., *profess, make profession of*, c. acc., ἀρετήν X.*Mem*.1.2.7; θεοσέβειαν 1Ep.Ti.2.10; esp. of Sophists, as in Pl.*Euthd*.273e; τί ἐστιν ὃ ἐ. τε καὶ διδάσκει Id.*Grg*.447c; τοῦτό ἐστι τὸ ἐπάγγελμα ὃ ἐπαγγέλλομαι Id.*Prt*.319a; ἐπαγγελλόμενος πάντα .. οὐδὲν ἐπιτελεῖ Arist.*EN*1164^{a}5; [γνῶσιν] 1Ep.Ti.6.21: c. inf., ἐ. ἀποκρίνεσθαι ὅ τι ἄν τίς σε ἐρωτᾷ Pl.*Grg*.447d; ἐ. οἷός τε εἶναι ποιῆσαί τι Id.*La*.186c, *Thg*.127e; ταῦτα ἐπαγγέλλεται δεινὸς εἶναι D.35.41; οἱ σοφισταὶ ἐ. διδάσκειν τινά Arist.*EN*1180^{b}35; παιδεύειν D.35.41: and abs., *profess* an art, Pl.*R*.518b, Arist.*SE*172^{a}32.

6. med., *propose, ask* as a concession or favour, D.19.41, 193.

ἐπαγγελμα, ατος, τό, *promise, profession* D.19.178 (pl.); τὸ Πρωταγόρου ἐ. Arist.*Rh*.1402^{a}25, cf. Pl.*Prt*.319a; ὑπὸ τοῦ μεγέθους τοῦ ἐ. οὐδέν θαυμαστὸν ἀπιστεῖν Id.*Euthd*.274a: pl., Metrod.ap.Phld.*Rh*.1.88 S.; ἐπαγγέλματι, opp. κατ' ἀλήθειαν, S.E.*M*.1.182.

2. *subject* of a treatise, that which it *purports* to contain, τὸ ἐ. τοῦ λόγου D.H.*Dem*.33; τὸ ἐ. τοῦ συγγράμματος Ael.*Tact*.*Praef*.7.

3. = ἐπαγγελία 7, Critoap.Gal.13.878, Id.ap.Aët.15.16.

4. *art, profesion*, τὸ ἐ. τῆς ἀρτοποιΐας M.Ant.3.2, *Cod.Just*.1.3.41.26.

ἐπαγγελτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *envoy who announces a festival*, etc., *SIG* 558.5 (Ithaca).

ἐπαγγελτής, *promissor, sponsor*, *Gloss*.

ἐπαγγελτικός, ή, όν, *given to promissing*, ἐπεκλήθη Δώσων ὡς ἐ. Plu.*Aem*.8; also [λόγος] πρός τοὺς πολλοὺς ἐ. Phld.*Rh*.2.2 S., cf. Iamb.*Myst*.3.30. Adv. -κῶς Ath.Mech.15.9: Comp. -κώτερον, εἰπεῖν *too professorially*, Arist.*Rh*.1398^{b}30.

2. *promised*, οὐ δύνασθαι τελεῖν τὸ ἐ. ἀργύριον *SIG* 832.7 (Epist. Hadr.).

ἐπαγγελτος, η, ον, *voluntary*, παραγενηθεὶς ἐπάγγελτος coming forward *voluntarily*, ib.708.21 (Istropolis, ii B.C.).

ἐπᾰγείρω, *gather together, collect*, of things, Il.1.126:—Pass., of men, *assemble*, πρὶν ἐπὶ ἔθνε' ἀγείρετο Od.11.632, cf. Pi.*P*.9.54 (Act.).

ἐπᾰγερσις, εως, ἡ, *mustering* of forces *against* an enemy, Ξέρξης τοῦ στρατοῦ ἐ. ποιέεται Hdt.7.19.

ἐπάγην [ᾰ], v. πήγνυμι.

ἐπᾰγῑνέω, Ion. for ἐπάγω, *bring to*, Hdt.2.2 Q.S.6.235.

ἐπαγκᾰλίζομαι, *embrance*, Pall.*in Hp.Fract*.12.278 C.

ἐπαγκρούω, v. ἐπανα-.

ἐπαγκῠλέω, *furnish with a thong*, ἐπηγκυλημένα ξύλα Suid. (Pass.).

ἐπαγκῠλίζομαι, Pass., *to be fitted with an* ἀγκύλη, Sch.E.*Or*.1476.

ἐπαγκῠλωτός, όν, *fitted with a thong*, βρόχος Heraclasap.Orib.48.14.1.

ἐπαγκωνίδιον, τό, *cushion*, Aët.16.108(98).

ἐπαγκωνισμός, ὁ, a kind of *dance*, Ath.14.630a.

ἐπαγλᾶΐζω, *honour, grace*, δῆμον ὠφελίαισι βίου Ar.*Ec*.575, cf.*Fr*.682; ὃν σοφίας μῦθος ἐ. *IG*12(9).954.7 (Chalcis), cf. 7.2532 (Thebes), Ps.-Hdt.*Vit.Hom*.192.

II. Med., *pride oneself on* a thing, *glory* or *exult in* it, οὐδέ ἕ φημι δηρὸν ἐπαγλαϊεῖσθαι (fut.inf.) Il.18.133.

2. Pass., ἐπηγλαϊσμέναι .. τράπεζαι *dressed out*, Cratin.301.

ἐπάγνῡμι, *break*, οὗ τ' ἐπὶ νῶτα ἔᾱγε (intr. perf.) Hes.*Op*.534.

ἐπᾰγοράζω, *purchase a title to the next vacancy* of a priesthood, *SIG*1014.17 (Erythrae, iii B.C.).

ἐπᾰγορευσις, εως, ἡ, *funeral oration*, Them.*Or*.20 p.285 D.

ἐπᾰγορεύω, = ἀν-, *proclaim*, στεφάνους *IG*7.21.33 (Megara, iii/ii B.C.).

ἐπᾱγορία, v. ἐπηγ-.

ἔπαγρος, ον, (ἄγρα*) in quest of prey*, Arist.*HA*616^{b}34; οὐκέτι χεῖρες ἔπαγροι φιλητέων Call.*fr*260.64 Pf.

ἐπαγροσύνη, ἡ, *good luck in hunting, fishing*, etc., Theoc.*Beren*.1.

ἐπαγρυπνέω, *keep awake and think over, keep a watchful eye on*, τινί Luc.*Tim*.14; πράξεθι Onos.1.4: abs., Luc.*Gall*.31, Plu.*Brut*.37; ὡς .. *PTeb*.27.75 (ii B.C.).

2. *watch for*, ἀπωλείᾳ τινὸς -ηκώς D.S.14.68: abs., Aristaenet.1.27.

ἐπαγρυπνησις, εως, ἡ, *watching for*, ibid.; εἴς τι Aristeas167; *watchfulness*, Phld.*Lib*.p.7 O.

ἐπαγρυπνία, f.l., for εὐαύγεια, Iamb.*VP*3.13.

ἐπαγρυπνος, ον, *wakeful, sleepless*, κηδεμονία Mitteis *Chr*.77.11 (Sup., iv A.D.), cf. Vett.Val.11.16, Ἄμμων ἐπάγρυπνος ὀπτ‹ή›ρ *IUrb.Rom*.141; adv. -ως *SEG*29.250 (Attica, Chr.).

ἐπαγχάζομαι, in aor. ἐπαγχάσασθε· ἐπαναχωπήσατε, Hsch.

ἐπαγχάλιξον· ἄκρατον ἐπίχεον, prob. in Hsch. (ἐπαγλαΐζον cod.).

ἐπάγχιστος, ον, *next of kin*, *IG*9(1).334.17; neut. pl. as Adv., οἱ ἐπάγχιστα πεπαμένοι *GDI*4986 (Gortyn).

ἐπαγχωνίζω, dub.sens. in *Tab.Defix.Aud*.155 *B* 11 (Rome, iv/v A.D.).

ἐπάγω [ᾰ], *bring on*, οἶον ἐπ' ἦμαρ ἄγῃσι πατήρ Od.18.137; ἐ. πῆμά τινι Hes.*Op*.242; νύκτ' Id.*Th*.176; ἐλεύθερον ἦμαρ Bacis ap.Hdt.8.77; ἄτην ἐπ' ἄτῃ A.*Ch*.404 (lyr.), cf. S.*Aj*.1189 (lyr.); κινδύνους τινί Is.8.3; πόλεμον ἐπὶ τὰς Θήβας Aeschin.3.140; νόσους γῆράς τε ἐ. Pl.*Ti*.33a; πάθος ἐ. Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.3.

2. *set on, urge on*, as hunters do dogs, ἐπάγοντες ἐπῆσαν (sc. κύνας) Od.19.445, cf. X.*Cyn*.10.19:—in Med., ib.6.25.

b. *lead on* an army *against* the enemy, Ἄρη τινί A.*Pers*.85 (lyr.); τὴν στρατιήν Hdt.1.63, cf. 7.165; τὸ δεξιὸν κέρας Ar.*Av*.353; στρατόπεδον Th.6.69; τινὰ ἐπί τινα Id.8.46: intr., *march against*, τισί Plb.2.29.2: abs., dub. in Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.21: metaph., Diph.44 (nisi leg. ἐπῆττε).

c. *quicken* the pace, Ar.*Eq*.25, *Nu*.390, Pl.*Cra*.420d; θάττονα ῥυθμὸν ἐ. X.*Smp*.2.22.

3. *lead on by persuasion, influence*, Od.14.392, Th.1.107; ἐλπὶς ἥ σ' ἐπήγαγεν E.*Hec*.1032: c. inf., *induce* one to do, ib.260, Isoc.14.63:—Pass., οἷς ἐπαχθέντες ὑμεῖς D.5.10 (cod. S).

4. *bring in, invite* as aiders or allies, τὸν Πέρσην Hdt.9.1, cf. 8.112; τοὺς Ἕλληνας Epist.Phil.ap.D.12.7; Μήδους Ar.*Th*.365 (v. infr. II. 2).

5. *bring to* a place, *bring in*, S.*Tr*.378, E.*Ph*.905; ἅμαξαι .. τοὺς λίθους ἐπῆγον Th.1.93:—Med., *draw in* nourishment, of roots, Thphr.*HP*1.1.9:—Pass., τροφὰ ἐπάγεται τῷ σώματι Ti.Locr.102b.

6. *bring in, supply*, ἐπιτήδεια Th.7.60; τὰ ἐκ τῶν διωρύχων ἐ. νάματα Pl.*Criti*.118e; λίμνην .. εἰς τὴν ἅλμην Ephipp.5.12: metaph., ἐπάγει ἡ ψυχὴ τὸ ἓν ἄλλῳ Plot.6.9.1.

7. *lay on* or *apply* to one, ἐ. κέντρον πώλοις, of a charioteer, E.*Hipp*.1194; ἐ. πληγὴν ἐπί τινα LXXIs.10.24; ἐ. ζημίαν, = ἐπιτιθέναι, Luc.*Anach*.11; ἔπαγε τὴν γνάθον *lay* your jaws *to it*, Ar.*V*.370; ἐ. τὴν διάνοιάν τινι *apply* it, Plu.*Per*.1.

8. *bring forward*, ἐ. ψῆφον τοῖς ξυμμάχοις *propose* a vote to them, like ἐπιψηφίζειν ἐς .. Th.1.125, cf. 87; ψῆφος ἐπῆκτό τινι περὶ φυγῆς *against* him, X.*An*.7.7.57, cf. D.47.28; abs., ἐφ́ρων καὶ γερόντων ἐπαγόντων *BSAA*39.133 (Euesperides, iv B.C.), ἐ. ὅρκον τισί Paus.4.14 4, cf. *IG*9(1).334.13 (Locr.) also ἐ. δίκην, γραφήν τινι, *bring* a suit *against* one, Pl.*Lg*.881e, D.18.150; γραφάς, εὐθύνας, εἰσαγγελίας ib.249; λεγέτω πρότερος ὁ ἐπάγων τὰν δίκαν *Foed.Delph.Pell*.1 *A* 10; ἐ. αἰτίαν τινί D.18.141; αἰτίαν ἐπήγαγέ μοι φόνου ψευδῆ Id.21.110, cf. 114.

b. *introduce* a person before the assembly, *IG*12(7).389.5, *BCH*50.251, etc.

9. *bring in over and above*, παροψώνημα A.*Ag*.1446; τῷ λόγῳ τὸ ἔργον Plu.*Lyc*.8:—Pass., τὸ ἐπαγόμενον φωνῆεν the vowel *which follows*, *EM*176.55; ὁ ἐ. ἀγών *extraordinary*, *CIG*3491 (Thyatira).

b. *intercalate* days in the year, Hdt.2.4, D.S.1.50; αἱ ἐπαγόμεναι, with or without ἡμέραι, *intercalated* days, ib. 13, Plu.2.355e, *Inscr.Cypr*.134 H., *PStrassb*.91.6, Vett.Val.20.26, 36.9, etc.

10. in instruction or argument, *lead on*, τινὰς ἐπὶ τὰ μήπω γιγνωσκόμενα Pl.*Plt*.278a:—Pass., ἐπαχθέντων αὐτῶν Aristox.*Harm*.p.23 M.

b. esp. in the Logic of Aristotle, *teach* or *convince by induction*, ἐπάγοντα ἀπὸ τῶν καθ' ἕκαστον ἐπὶ τὸ καθόλου καὶ τῶν γνωρίμων ἐπὶ τὰ ἄγνωστα *Top*.156^{a}4:—Pass., ἐπαχθῆναι μὴ ἔχοντας αἴσθησιν ἀδύνατον *APo*.81^{b}5, cf. 71^{a}21, 24: abs., συλλογιζόμενον ἢ ἐπάγοντα by syllogism or *by induction*, *Rh*.1356^{b}8, cf. *Top*.157^{a}21, al.; οὐδ' ὁ ἐπάγων ἀποδείκνυσιν *APo*.91^{b}15.

c. also ἐ. τὸ καθόλου *bring forward, advance*: hence, *infer* the general principle, τῇ καθ' ἕκαστα ἐπὶ τῶν ὁμοίων ἐπαγωγῇ ἐ. τὸ καθόλου *Top*.108^{b}11, cf. *SE*174^{a}34; so later, *adduce the argument*, ὅτι .. Alex.Aphr.*in SE*6.2; *conclude, infer*, Arr.*Epict*.4.8.9.

11. ἐ. τὴν κοιλίαν *move* the bowels, v.l. for ὑπ-, Dsc.4.157.

II. Med., *bring to oneself, procure* or *provide for oneself*, ἐκ θαλάσσης ὧν δέονται ἐπάξονται Th.1.81, cf. 6.99: metaph., Ἅιδα φεῦξιν ἐ. *devise, invent* a means of shunning death, S.*Ant*.362 (lyr.); τὴν τῶν ξυμμάχων δούλωσιν Th.3.10; τῶν .. κακῶν ἐ. λήθην Men.467.

2. of persons, *bring into* one's country, *bring in* or *introduce* as allies (v. supr. I. 4), Hdt.2.108, Th.1.3, 2.68, 4.64, al.; οἰκιστὴν ἐ. Hdt.6.34, cf. 5.67; ἐπιϝοίκους ἐ. *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.8 (Locr., v. B.C.).

3. μάρτυρας ποιητὰς ἐ. *call* them *in* as witnesses, Pl.*R*.364c, cf. *Lg*.823a, Arist.*Metaph*.995^{a}8; ἐ. ποιητὰς ἐν τοῖς λόγοις *introduce* by way of quotation, Pl.*Prt*.347e; τὸν Ἡσίοδον μάρτυρα Id.*Ly*.215c; ἐ. μαρτύρια *adduce* testimonies, X.*Smp*.8.34; εἰκόνας ἐ. Id.*Oec*.17.15; ὅρκον ἐ. πάντα τὰ ζῷα Porph.*Abst*.3.16.

4. *bring upon oneself*, νύκτα ἐν μεσημβρίᾳ Pl.*Lg*.897d; φθόνον X.*Ap*.32; συμφορὰν ἐμαυτῷ Lys.4.19; αὐθαίρετον αὑτοῖς δουλείαν D.19.259; πράγματα Id.54.1; ἑαυτοῖς δεσπότην ἐ. τὸν νόμον Pl.*Grg*.492b; μητρυιὰν ἐ. κατὰ τῶν ἰδίων τέκνων D.S.12.12.

5. *bring with one*, προῖκα πολλήν Nicostr.ap.Stob.4.22.102.

6. *bring over to oneself, win over*, τὸ πλῆθος Th.5.45; τινὰ εἰς εὔνοιαν Plb.7.14.4: c. acc. et inf., ἐ. τινὰς ξυγχωρῆσαι *induce* them to concede, Th.5.41.

7. *put in place*, λίθον *Princeton Exp.Inscr*.1175 (iii A.D.).

ἐπαγωγεύς, έως, ὁ, *coat of clay* on a wall, *IG*21672.61 (fort. pro ὑπ- legendum, Ar.*Av*.1149, sed cf. ἐξυπάγω).

ἐπαγωγή, ἡ, *bringing on* or *to*, τῶν ἐπιτηδείων Th.5.82, 7.24; *bringing in, introduction* of a water-supply, *PAvrom*.1A27.

2. *bringing in to one's aid, introduction*, τὴν τῶν Ἀθηναίων ἐ. Id.3.100, cf. 82 (pl.); *introduction* of food through the gullet, Arist.*Spir*.483[a]9.

3. *invasion, attack*, ἐπὶ τοὺς ἐναντίους Plb.10.23.7: abs., Id.11.15.7.

b. *visitation*, Ἑκάτης φάσκων ἐπαγωγὴν γεγονέναι Thphr.*Char*.16.7.

4. *allurement, enticement*, ταῖς ἐλπίσι καὶ ταῖς ἐ. D.19.322.

b. *incantation, spell*, in pl., Pl.*R*.364c, *Lg*.933d.

5. *process of reasoning*, Aristox.*Harm*.pp4, 53 M.

b. esp. in the Logic of Aristotle, *argument by induction* (cf. ἐπάγω I.10b), ἐ. ἡ ἀπὸ τῶν καθ' ἕκαστον ἐπὶ τὰ καθόλου ἔφοδος *Top*.105[a]13; μανθάνομεν ἢ ἐπαγωγῇ ἢ ἀποδείξει *APo*.81[a]40; διδασκαλία .. ἡ μὲν δι' ἐπαγωγῆς ἡ δὲ συλλογισμῷ *EN*1139[b]27; ἔστι τὸ μὲν παράδειγμα ἐ., τὸ δ' ἐνθύμημα συλλογισμός Rh.1356[b]3; so later συλλογισμοὺς ἢ ἐπαγωγὰς περαίνοντας Polystr.p.11 W., cf. Plot.2.4.6, etc.; also of *dialectical argument* which leads an opponent into a trap, Gell.6(7).3.34, D.L.3.53.

6. in Tactics, *sequence formation*, one wing following the other, opp. παραγωγή, Ascl.*Tact*.10.1, 11.2, 4.

7. *trouble, distress* LXX Si.2.2, 3.28, al.23.11 (pl.), Is.14.17.

8. ἡ τῆς τριχὸς ἐ. *direction of growth*, D.S.3.35.

ἐπαγωγικός, ή, όν, *inductive*, τρόπος S.E.*P*.2.196, cf. Asp.*in EN*2.25. Adv. -κῶς S.E.*P*.2.195, Sch.Pi.*O*.1.20.

II. (from Med.) *attractive*, v.l. for ὑπαγωγικός in D.H.*Comp*.4.

ἐπαγωγιμος, ον, *imported*, Plu.*Lys*.17, *IG*14.42 2 iii 46, 60 (Tauromenium).

ἐπαγωγιον, τό, *foreskin, prepuce*, Dsc.3.22.

ἐπαγωγίς, *femella*, *Gloss*.

ἐπαγωγός, όν, *bringing on*, μανίας A.*Fr*.57.5 (anap.); ἡδονῆς Gorg.*Hel*.10; ὕπνου Pl.*Ti*.45d; κίνησις ἐ. ὁράσεως Ph.2.359.

II. *attractive, alluring*, τὰ ἐπαγωγότατα λέγειν Hdt.3.53, cf. Th.4.88; ἀκούσαντες .. ἐπαγωγὰ καὶ οὐκ ἀληθῆ, of ex-parte statements, Id.6.8, cf. 5.85; ὀνόματος ἐπαγωγοῦ δυνάμει ἐπισπάσασθαι ib. 111; ἐ. πρός τι X.*Oec*.13.9; λόγοι ἐ. D.59.70; of *dainty* dishes, ὄψον .. ἐ. πάνυ Antiph.242; Sup., δελέατα καὶ φίλτρα -ότατα Ph.1.396: c. gen., ἐ. ἡδονῇ τῶν ἀκροωμένων D.H.*Isoc*.3; τοῦ δήμου Plu.*Publ*.2; also ἔμφασιν κάλλους ἐπαγωγὸν εἶναι τοῦ ἔρωτος Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.181; ἐπαγωγόν ἐστι, c. inf., it is a *temptation* to .., X.*Mem*.2.5.5; τὸ ἐ. *seductiveness*, Pl.*Phlb*.44c: neut. as Adv., ἐπαγωγὸν μειδιᾶν Luc.*DMeretr*.1.2, 6.3. Adv. -γῶς Poll.4.24: Sup. -ότατα Paus.9.12.5.

III. οἱ ἐ., officials in tax-farming company, *Michel*1225.16 (Cyzicus, i B.C.).

IV. *supply-pipe*, *IG*4.116.19 (Epid., iv/iii B.C., pl.).

ἐπᾰγων, οντος, ὁ, kind of pulley, = ἀρτέμων II, the guiding pulley of a system, Vitr.10.2.9.

ἐπᾰγωνίζομαι, *contend with*, τινί Plu.*Fab*.23; *continue to attack*, Aeschin.*Ep*.2.2.

2. c. dat. rei, *contend in*, εὐνοίᾳ *IG*12(5).860.19 (Tenos); *contend for*, τῇ πίστει *Ep.Jud*.3: *lay stress on*, ἐ. τῷ λόγῳ Gal.14.246; τεκμηρίοις ἐ. Plu.*Num*.8; ἐ. τῇ λέξει τὰ ἰσοδυναμοῦντα παρατιθείς Aristid.*Rh*.1p.500 S.: abs., S.E.*M*.3.93; *exertoneself*, *IG*21343.16.

3. *contend again*, in games, D.H.*Rh*.7.6.

b. *speak after* a person, *follow* him, Philostr.*VS*1.25.7; ἐ. τῷ λόγῳ Lib.*Arg.D*.22.

ἐπάει· ἐπαίρει ἀρᾷ, Hsch.

ἐπᾰείδω, contr. Att. **ἐπᾴδω,** fut. -ᾴσομαι Ar.*Ec*.1153, etc.; -ᾴσω Ach.Tat.2.7:—*sing to* or *in accompaniment*, μάγος ἀνὴρ .. ἐ. θεογονίην Hdt.1.132; ᾠδὰν χορῷ E.*El*.864 (lyr.):—Pass., Arr.*An*.2.16.3.

2. *sing as an incantation*, ἃ αἱ Σειρῆνες ἐπῇδον τῷ Ὀδυσσεῖ X.*Mem*.2.6.11; χρὴ τὰ τοιαῦτα ὥσπερ ἐπᾴδειν ἑαυτῷ Pl.*Phd*.114d, cf. 77e; ἐ. ἡμῖν αὐ τοῖς τοῦτον τὸν λόγον Id.*R*.608a; ἐ. τινί *sing to* one *so as to charm* or *soothe* him, Id.*Phdr*.267d, *Lg*.812c, al.:—Pass., Porph.*Chr*.35: abs., *use charms* or *incantations*, Pl.*Tht*.157c; ἐπαείδων *by means of charms*, A.*Ag*.1021 (lyr.), cf. Pl.*Lg*.773d, *Tht*.149d; πείθειν ἐπᾴδουσ' ὥσθ' ὁμαρτεῖν μοι πέτρας E.*IA*1212.

3. *relate* a story *about*, w. dat., μῦθον τῷδε τῷ ζῴῳ ἐπᾷσαι Ael.*NA*6.51, 16.5, λόγον ib. 12.30.

ἐπᾰείρω, poet. for ἐπαίρω (q.v.).

ἐᾰέξω, *make to grow, prosper*, θεὸς δ' ἐπὶ ἔργον ἀέξῃ Od.14.65:—Pass., *increase, grow*, Semon.7.85 (**κἀπ-** may be for **καὶ ἀπ-**), Nic.*Th*.449.

ἐπαεσσούριον· κατήγορον, Hsch.

ἐπᾱέτιον, τό, *top of gable*, ἐ. ξύλινον μεμολυβδωμένον *Inscr.Délos*421.17, 442*B*168 (ii B.C.).

ἐπαθλοκομέω, *train for contest*, φῶτας *IG*7.3226 (Orchom. Boeot., i B.C.).

ἔπαθλον, τό, *prize of a contest*, mostly in pl., E.*Ph*.52, 1262 (cj.); τὰ ἔ. τοῦ πολέμου Plu.*Flam*.15; *rewards*, ἀρετῆς D.S.28.4, cf. *OGI*455.3 (Aphrodisias, M.Antonius), Hdn.1.17.11; οὐδ' ἐπὶ σαφέσι τοῖς ἐ. not even if the *advantages* (of taking an emetic) were obvious, Archig.ap.Orib;8.23.2: also in sg., δοῦς ἑκάστῳ τὸ ὑπὲρ τῆς φιλοπονίας ἔ. *Inscr.Prien*.113.31 (i B.C.); προτιθεμένου ἐ. τῷ λύσαντι γαμεῖν τὴν Ἰοκάστην D.S.4.64; ἔ. πόνων Plu.*Cor*.23, cf. παρ' οὐδενὶ κεῖται τὸ "ἔπαθλα" ἢ μόνῳ τῷ Εὐριπίδῃ Sch.E.*Ph*.52.

ἔπᾰθον, v. πάσχω.

ἐπαθρέω, = εἰσαθρέω, *look with favour on*, B.12.227, prob. l. in Id.5.8; simply, *behold*, v.l. in Q.S.1.111.

ἐπαθροίζομαι, Pass., *assemble besides*, Ev.Luc.11.29, Plu.*Ant*.44.

ἐπαιάζω, *cry* αἰαῖ *over, mourn over*, τῷ νεκρῷ Luc.*DDeor*.14.2; *bewail*, μόρον Nic.*Al*.303.

II. *join in the wail*, Bion1.2, etc. ἐ. πρὸς τὸ μέλος Luc.*Luct*.20.

ἐπᾱΐγδην, Adv. *impetuously*, Opp.*H*.2.616.

ἐπαιγῐᾰλῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *on the beach*, χηλή *AP*10.8 (Arch.)

ἐπαιγίζω, (αἰγίς II) *rush upon*, twice in Hom. of a stormy wind, Ζέφυρος .. γάβρος ἐπαιγίζων Il.2.148; οὖρον .. λάβρον ἐπαιγίζοντα δι' αἰθέρος Od.15.293; γάβρως ἐ. ὁ βορρᾶς Alciphr.3.42: metaph., Ἔρως γάβρον ἐπαιγίζων *AP*5.285 (Paul. Sil.): c. dat., *rush over*, ἐπαιγίζει πεδίοισι, of a stream that has burst its banks, Opp.*C*.2.125: c. acc., πόντον ἐπαιγίζει, of the dolphin, Id.*H*.2.583.

ἐπαιδέομαι, fut. -αιδεσθήσομαι E.*IA*900 (troch.): aor. -ῃδέσθην Pl.*Lg*.921a:—*to be ashamed*, c. inf., E.l.c.; σὺ δ' οὐκ ἐπαιδῇ .. εἰ .. ; *te non pudet si* .. ? S.*Ant*.510: c. dat., *to be ashamed of*, Babr.43.14: abs., *feel compunction*, E.*Hyps.Fr*.60.21.

II. c. acc., *reverence*, A.*Fr*.135, Antipho Soph.*Oxy*.1364.270, Pl. l.c., Herod.2.39.

ἐπαιθύσσω, *flash at*, σπινθῆρας Ὀλύμπῳ Nonn.*D*.2.322, etc.:—Pass., *to be blown over*, πλόκαμοι .. ἐ. προσώπῳ ib. 11.247.

2. intr., *rush violently on*, Opp.*C*.4.176.

ἐπαῖκλον or **ἐπάακλον**, τό, (αἶκλον) *additional meal, dessert*, Dor. for ἐπιδειπνίς, ἐπιδόρπασμα, Ath.14.664f; pl., Pers.*Stoic*.1.101.454, Sphaer.*Stoic*.1.142.630, Molpis2b J.; also **ἐπαίκλεια** or **ἐπαΐκλεια**, Apionap.Ath.14.642e.

ἐπαίμονες· ἀπόγονοι, Hsch.

ἐπαίνεσις, εως, ἡ, *praise*, E.*Tr*.418 (pl.).

ἐπαίνετέον, *one must praise*, Pl.*R*.390e, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.9.

2. Adj. **-ετέος,** έα, έον, Philostr.*VS*1.15.1: -τέοι οἱ θεοὶ τῆς διανοίας Id.*VA*2.33, cf. S.E.*M*.2.104.

ἐπαίνετέω, = ἐπαινέω, Phld.*Rh*.1.83 S. (s.v.l.).

ἐπαίνέτης, ου, ὁ, *praiser, commender*, Hp.*Acut*.6, Th.2.41, Pl.*R*.366e, Timocl.8.9, etc.:—fem. **-έτις,** ιδος, φιλοσοφία -έτις παμβασιλείας Them.*Or*.18.219d.

ἐπαίνετικός, ή, όν, *given to praising, laudatory*, Arist.*EN*1125ᵃ7; λόγος ἐ. Luc.*Pr.Im*.19. Adv. -κῶς Eust.102.37.

ἐπαίνετός, ή, όν, *to be praised, praiseworthy, laudable*, Pl.*Cra*.416c, *Lg*.660a, etc.; τὸ ἐ. *the object of praise*, Arist.*EN*1101ᵇ13: Comp., *Prog*.12. Adv. -τῶς Phld.*Po*.2.26, Ph.1.682, al.

ἐπαινέω, Aeol. **ἐπαίνημι** Simon.5.19; Lacon. **ἐπαινίω** Ar.*Lys*.198: impf. ἐπῄνεον Il.3.461 (tm.): fut. -έσω Semon.7.29, S.*El*.1057, E.*Andr*.465 (lyr.), Heracl. [300], Pl.*Smp*.214e (dub. l.), X.*An*.1.4.16, 5.5.8: but more freq. -έσομαι E.*Ba*.1195 (lyr.), Pl.*Smp*.199a, *R*.379e, 383a, X.*HG*3.2.6, D.2.31, etc.; poet. -ήσω Thgn.93 codd., Pi.*P*.10.69: aor. 1 ἐπῄνεσα S.*Aj*.536, Th.1.86, etc. (v. infr); poet. (not Trag.) ἐπῄνησα Il.2.335, 18.312, Thgn.876, Pi.*P*.4.168,189: also Aeol. prose, *Schwyzer* 622.21, 623.31, 636.17 (but -έσαι 623.34) also Dor., *REA*33.210.16 (Theangela, decree of Troezen, iii/ii B.C.): pf. ἐπῄνεκα Isoc.12.207, 261, Pl.*Plt*.307a, etc.:—Med., aor. ἐπηνησάμην Them.*Or*.16.200c; -εσάμην Phalar.*Ep*.147:—Pass., fut. ἐπαινεθήσομαι And.2.13, Pl.*R*.474d; later ἐπαινηθήσομαι Longus4.4 codd.: aor. ἐπηνέθην Th.2.25, Isoc.12.146, etc.; but ἐπηνήθην *SIG* 708.20 (Istropolis, ii B.C.): pf. ἐπῄνημαι Hp.*Acut*.51, Isoc.12.233:—*approve, applaud, commend*, in Hom. mostly abs., ἐπὶ δ' ᾔνεον ἄλλοι Ἀχαιοί Il.3.461, etc.: c. acc. rei, μῦθον ἐπαινήσαντες Ὀδυσσῆος 2.335; μῦθον ἐ. πρεσβυτέροισι *h.Merc*.457; σύνθεσιν Pi.*P*.4.168: c. dat. pers., *agree with, side with*, Ἕκτορι μὲν γὰρ ἐπῄνησαν Il.18.312: abs., *assent, agree*, Ar.*Av*.1616; ἐπαινεσάντων δ' αὐτῶν on their *assent*, Th.4.65.

2. *praise, commend* in any way (the usu. sense in Att. and Trag.), τινά or τι, Alc.37 A, Hdt.3.34, 6.130; τὸ λίαν ἧσσον ἐ. τοῦ μηδὲν ἄγαν E.*Hipp*.264; ἐ. τινά τι *commend* one *for* a thing, but in this case the thing is always a neut. Pron. or Adj., τὰ μέν α' ἐπαινῶ A.*Pr*.342 (cf. III); πάντ' ἔχω σ' ἐπαινέσαι S.*Aj*.1381, cf. Pl.*Smp*.222a; in Din.3.22 ἐπαινεῖσθαι ταῖς ζητήσεσιν, ‹ἐπί› shd. be read; ἐπί τινι .. καὶ διότι *Inscr.Prien*.44.17 (ii B.C.); εἴς τι Pl.*Alc*.1..111a; κατά τι D.S.1.37; πρός τι Pl.*Tht*.145b; also ἐ. τινά τινος Plu.2.1c, Luc.*Herm*.42 (but ἐ. τί τινος *praise* something in some one, Pl.*Prt*.361d): c. acc. cogn., ἔπαινον ἐ. Id.*La*.181b: c. part., ἐπαινέσεσθαί τινα ἀνασχόμενον D.21.73; ἐ. τινὰ ὅτι .. Pl.*Grg*.471d; ἐ. τινὰ πρός τινα *praise* one man to another, Id.*R*.501c; esp. *compliment publicly*, [βρασίδας] πρῶτος τῶν κατὰ τὸν πόλεμον ἐπηνέθη ἐν Σπάρτῃ Th.2.25; freq. in honorary Inscrr., cf. *IG*2102, *Inscr.Prien*. l.c., etc.: c. dat. pers., τῷ δήμῳ τῷ Σαμίων *IG*1101.2, cf. *SIG* 604.11 (Delph., ii B.C.), *agree to* or *undertake to do*, ῥώμην μ' ἐπαινῶ λαμβάνειν E.*Andr*.553; ἐ. εἰς τὸ λοιπόν *PTeb*.8.18 (iii B.C.).

3. of things, [πολιτεία] ὑπὸ πάντων -ουμένη Isoc.12.118, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1289ᵃ1; νόμοι -ούμενοι Id.Rh.1375ᵇ24; *approve*, πόλις ἄλλως ἄλλοτ' ἐ. τὰ δίκαια A.*Th*.1077.

4. aor. ἐπῄνεσα in Att. in pres. sense, ἐπῄνεσ' ἔργον I *commend* it, S.*Aj*.536: abs., *well done!* Id.*Fr*.282, Ar.*Ach*.485, cf. E.*Alc*.1095, Med.707.

II. *express one's approval of* a course of action, *recommend*, τοιούσδ' ἐπαινεῖς δῆτα σὺ κτᾶσθαι φίλους ; S.*Aj*.1360, cf. A.*Th*.596, *Supp*.996: c. dat. et inf., ὑμῖν δ' ἐπαινῶ γλῶσσαν εὔφημον φέρειν Id.*Ch*.581; σιγᾶν ἐπῄνεσ' (cf. 1.5) S.*El*.1322, cf. *OC*665.

III. as a civil form of declining an offer or invitation, I *thank you*, I *am much obliged*, κάλλιστ', ἐπαινῶ Ar.*Ra*.508 (ubi v. Sch.), cf. A.*Pr*.342; so ἐ. τὴν κλῆσιν *decline* it, X.*Smp*.1.7, cf. *An*.7.7.52.

ἔπαινος, ὁ, *approval, praise, commendation*, Simon.4.3, Pi.*Fr*.181; ἔ. ἔχειν πρός τινος Hdt.1.96; πολλῷ ἐχρᾶτο τῷ ἐ. Id.3.3: freq. in Trag. and Att., ἐπαίνου τυχεῖν ἔκ τινος S.*Ant*.665, etc.; κλεινὴ καὶ ἔπαινον ἔχουσα meriting *praise*, ib.817; ἔπαινον ἐπαινεῖν Pl.*La*.181b: pl., *praises*, S.*OC*720, *El*.976, X.*Mem*.2.1.33; τιμαὶ .. καὶ ἔ. Pl.*R*.516c, etc.

2. *complimentary address, panegyric* (but distd. fr. ἐγκώμιον, as the general from the particular, Arist.*EE*1219ᵇ15, Rh.1367ᵇ27); ἔ. ποιεῖσθαι περί τινος Pl.*Phdr*.260c; λόγον εἰπεῖν ἔπαινονἜρωτος Id.*Smp*.177d; συντιθεὶς λόγον ἔ. κατά τινος Id.*Phdr*.260b; οἱ κατὰ Δημοσθένους ἔ. Aeschin.3.50; ἔς τινα Pl.*Lg*.947c; ὑπέρ τινος Plb.1.1.1, D.S.13.22, D.H.10.57.

ἐπαινός, ή, όν, only in fem. ἐπαινή, *awesome*, epith. of Περσεφόνεια in Il.9.457, Od.10.491, al., Hes.*Th*. [768]; of Hecate, Luc.*Nec*.9; of Demeter, Prob. in *AP*11.42 (Crin.);

2. *praiseworthy*, Triph.52, Mitchell *N. Galatia*103.

ἐπαινουμένως, Adv. pres. part. Pass., *praiseworthily*, D.S.16.88, Just.*Nov*.82.1.1.

ἐπαιονάω, *bathe, foment* (trans.), Ath.2.41c:—Med., *bathe*, γοετροῖς Nic.*Al*.463:—also, **-έω,** τῷ ἐλαίῳ Philostr.*Gym*.42.

ἐπαίρω, Ion. and poet. **ἐπᾰείρω** Hdt.1.204 and always in Hom.: fut. ἐπᾱρῶ (contr. from ἀερ-) E.*IA*125 (anap.), *Supp*.581 (prob. l.), X.*Mem*.3.6.2: aor. ἐπῆρα, part. ἐπάρας Hdt.1.87, etc.: pf. ἐπῆρκα Amphis13, Them.*Or*.8.114b:—Pass., aor. ἐπήρθην, part. ἐπαρθείς: *lift up and set on*, [αὐτὸν] ἁμαξάων ἐπάειραν *lifted and set* him *upon* .., Il.7.426; ὀβελοὺς .. κρατευτάων ἐπάειρας 9.214.

2. *lift, raise*, κεφαλὴν ἐπαείρας 10.80; καί μ' ἔπαιρε S.*Ph*.889; ἐπαίρων βλέφαρα Id.*OT*1276 codd.; ἐπάειρε δέρην E.*Tr*.99 (anap.); ἔπιρε σαυτόν Ar.*V*.996; σεμνῶς ἐπηρκὼς τὰς ὀφρῦς Amphis l.c.; πάντες ἐπῆραν (sc. τὴν χεῖρα) *SIG*1109.24; οὐδεὶς ἐπῆρε *IG*3.1132; ἐπάρας τὴν φωνήν D.18.291; ἐπαιρόμενα ἱστία, opp. ὑφιέμενα, Plu.*Luc*.3:—Med., με τεῷ ἐπαείραο μαζῷ *didstlift and put* me *to* thy breast, A.R.3.734; [λόγχην] E.*IT*1484; ὅπλ' ἐπαίρεσθαι θεῷ Id.*Ba*.789; ἱστούς Plb.1.61.7; βακτηρίαν Plu.2.185b: metaph., τί .. στάσιν γλώσσης ἐπήρασθε; S.*OT*635; πολλοὺς καὶ θρασεῖς τῇ πόλει λόγους ἐπαιρόμενος D.18.222; κοινὸν ἡ πόλις ἐπήρατο πένθος D.S.34.17; in fig. phr., ἐπάραι κύριος τὸ πρόσωπον αὐτοῦ ἐπὶσέ (transl. Hebr. idiom., i.e. show favour) LXX Nu.6.26.

3. *exalt, magnify*, ἐπαείρειν Αοκρῶν ματέρ' Pi.*O*.9.20; ἐπαρεῖς τὸν πατρῷον οἶκον X.*Mem*.3.6.2.

4. intr., *lift up one's leg* or *rise up*, Hdt.2.162; *rise from table*, Euang.1.10; *raise oneself* in bed, prob. in Call.*fr*191.43 Pf.

5. Pass., *swell up*, Hp.*Liqu*.2; Gal.6.265.1, 18(2).119; ἐπῆρται τοῦτό γε, in mal. part., Ar.*Lys*.937; ὁ καυλὸς ἐπαίρεται *Hippiatr*.54.

6. Gramm., ἐ. τὴν προσῳδίαν *make* the accent *acute*, Sch.Il.11.636.

II. *stir up, excite*, πολλά τέ μιν καὶ μεγάλα τὰ ἐπαείροντα .. ἦν Hdt.1.204; τίς σ' ἐπῆρε δαιμόνων*;* S.*OT*1328; πέρα τοῦ καιροῦ τοὺς ἑτέρους ἐ. D.16.23; ἐ. θυμόν τινι E.*IA*125; τοῦτό σε ψυχὴν ἐπαίρει Id.Heracl.173; ἑαυτὸν ἐπί τινι Diog.Oen.64; ἵππον *urge on*, Them.*Or*.1.13c; *induce, persuade* to do, c. inf., εἰρωτᾶν εἰ οὔτι ἐπαισχύνεται ἐπάρας Κροῖσον στρατεύεσθαι Hdt.1.90, cf. Isoc.4.108, Aeschin.1.192; ἥτις με γῆμ' ἐπῆρε Ar.*Nu*.42, cf. *Ra*.1041; ἐ. τινὰ ὥστε .. E.*Supp*.581; ὅστις μ' ἐπάρας ἔργον (sc. πρᾶξαι) Id.*Or*.286:—Pass., *to be roused, led on, excited*, τῷ ματηΐῳ Hdt.1.90, cf. 5.91; τοῖσι δωρήμασι Id.7.38; τοῖς τῆς πόλεως κακοῖς And.1.37; ὑπὸ τῆς τύχης Lys.2.10; πλούτῳ, τιμῇ, Pl.*R*.434b, 608b; ὑπὸ λόγων Ar.*Av*.1448; τῇ ἐλπίδι ὡς .. Th.1.81, cf. Lys.9.21; τοῖς λόγοις Th.4.121; δεινότητι καὶ ξυνέσεως ἀγῶνι Id.3.37 (so τὸ ἐπαιρόμενον τοῦ λόγου τῇ δεινότητι Plu.*Cic*.25); ὑπὸ μεγάλου μισθοῦ Th.7.13; ἐ. ἐς τὸ νεωτερίζειν Id.4.108; ἐπὶ τὴν βασιλείαν Lxx3*Ki*.12.[24]: cf. inf., ἐπήρθην γράψαι Isoc.5.10; τῷ or τὸ λέγειν (dub.l.) Pl.*Phdr*.232a (but ναυτικῷ προύχειν -όμενοι *flattering themselves* that they were superior .., Th.1.25): abs., *to be excited, on tiptoe*, Ar.*Nu*.810; and so Ἑλλὰς τῇ ὁρμῇ ἐπῆρται Th.2.11.

2. Pass., also, *to be elated at* a thing, εὐδαιμονιῃ μεγάλῃ Hdt.5.81; ψυχρῇ νίκῃ Id.9.49, cf. 1.212, 4.130; ἐπὶ πλούτῳ X.*Mem*.1.2.25; πρός τι Th.6.11, 8.2; ἐκ τοῦ γεγονότος προτερήματος Plb.1.29.4: abs., Th.4.18.

ἐπαισθάνομαι, *have a perception* or *feeling of* c. gen. objecti, μῶν Ὀδυσσέως ἐπῃσθόμην*;* S.*Ph*.1296; ὀμφῆς τῆς ἐμῆς Id.*OC*1351, cf. *Ant*.1183; διαφορᾶς Epicur.*Nat*.14.10; esp. of symptoms of disease, τῶν καθ' ἕκαστα σαθρῶν D.11.14: hence abs., ἐ. τι τῷ σώματι *to be indisposed*, D.C.52.24, Hes.*fr*.204.120 M.-W.

2. c. acc., *perceive*, τι A.*Ag*.85 (anap.); οὐδέν S.*Aj*.553, D.2.21; τὸν σὸν μόρον ἐ. *hear of* it, S.*Aj*.996: c. part., ἐπῄσθετ' ἐκ θεοῦ καλούμενος Id.*OC*1629; ἡθέντα δ' αὐτὸν ὡς ἐπῃσθόμην E.*Cyc*.420.

3. abs., *become sensible, recover one's senses*, Hp.*Morb*.3.8.

ἐπαισθημα, ατος, τό, *perception*, Epicur.*Fr*.36, *Placit*.4.8.2, Phld.*Mus*.p.66 K.

ἐπαισθησις, εως, ἡ, *perception*, τὴν ἐ. τὴν ἐπί τινος ποιεῖν Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.13 U., cf. Phld.*Mus*.p.42 K., al., Sor.2.19; τινός Epicur.*Nat*.125 G., Porph.*Abst*.1.57, 3.15.

ἔπαισοι·, = ἀφῆλιξ II, *minor*, *PFam.Teb*.7.22 (ii A.D.).

ἐπαΐσσω, Ep. aor. ἐπήϊξα Od.10.322, Iterat. ἐπαΐξασκε Il.17.462:contr. **ἐπᾴσσω,** Att. **-ττω,** fut. -ᾴξω:—*rush at* or *upon*: c. gen. (never in Od.), ἵππων ἐπαΐξαι *rush at* them, Il.5.263; νεῶν 13.687.

2. c. dat. pers., Κίρκῃ ἐπαΐξαι *rush upon* her, Od.10.295: in Il. only c. dat. instrum., ξίφει, δουρὶ ἐ., 5.584, 10.369, etc. so μοι .. ἐπήϊσσον μελίῃσιν Strum., Od.14.281.

3. c. acc., *assail, assault*, Ἕκτορα Il.23.64; τεῖχος 12.308 (never so in Od.):—Med., ἐπαΐξασθαι ἄεθλον *rush at* (i.e. *seize upon*) the prize, Il.23.773.

4. abs. (so usu. in Hom.), of a hawk, ταρφέ' ἐπαΐσσει *makes* frequent *swoops*, 22.142; of the wind, ἐπαΐξας .. ἐκ νεφεγάων 2.146, etc. σῦς ἐπαΐσσων βίᾳ B.5.116, cf. Ar.*Ach*.1171 (lyr.); ἐπᾴξας ἐς δόμους S.*Aj*.305; rare in Prose, as Pl.*Tht*.190a (metaph.), Arist.*HA*29^{b}25:—also Med., χειμῶνος μέλλοντος ἐπαΐσσεσθαι ὁδοῖο Arat.1139.

5. τὰ νεῦρα ἐπαΐσσεται ἀμφὶ τὰς φύσιας τῶν ἄρθρων (in the development of the embryo), dub. in Hp.*Nat.Puer*.17.

II. later, with acc. of the Instrument of motion, ἐ. τόδα *move with hasty* step, E.*Hec*.1071 (lyr.); ἐ. ξίφος A.R.1.1254:—Pass. even in Hom., χεῖρες ὤμων ἀμφοτέρωθεν ἐπαΐσσονται ἐλαφραί they *move lightly*, Il.23.628 (v.l. ἀπ-). [ᾱ- Ep., ᾰ- Att.]

ἐπᾴϊστος, ον, (ἐπαΐω) *heard of, detected*, usu. c. part., ἐ. ἐγένετο ἐργασμένος Hdt.2.119; ἐ. ἐγένετο προδιδοῦς Id.8.128, cf. 6.74; ἐ. ἐγένετο ὑπὸ Καμβύσεω Id.3.15, cf. 7.146; *perceived*, Ant.Lib.34.4. Adv. -τως Onat.ap.Stob.1.1.39 (dub.).

ἐπαισχής, ές, (αἶσχος) *shameful*, Nic.Dam.5 J., D.C.56.13. **-ρος** ον, = foreg., Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.115, Vett.Val.11.17, al.

2. in physical sense, *ugly*, Id.110.23.

ἐπαισχύνομαι, fut. -αισχυνθήσομαι, *to be ashamed at* or *of*, τῷ οὐνόματι Hdt.1.143; τινά or τι, X.*HG*4.1.34, Pl.*Sph*.247c: c. inf., *to be ashamed* to do, A.*Ag*.1373: c. part., *to be ashamed of* doing or having done a thing, Hdt.1.90, S.*Aj*.1307, Ph.929, etc.: abs., *feel shame, show a sense of shame*, Pl.*R*.573b, Men.625.

II. late in Act., *make ugly, mar*, Nonn.*D*.20.61, 42.421.

ἐπαιτέω, *ask besides*, εἰ καί νύ κεν .. ἄλλο μεῖζον ἐπαιτήσειας Il.23.593; ὧν ἐπαιτεῖς S.*OT*1416: abs., *ask for more*, φαγὼν ἔτ' ἐπῄτεον Posidipp.ap.Ath.10.412e:—so in Med., S.*El*.1124.

2. *beg as a mendicant*, ἄλλους ἐ. τὸν καθ' ἡμέραν βίον Id.*OC*1364, cf. E.*Rh*.715: abs., Vett.Val.68.30, Luc.*Asin*.35.

3. simply, *demand*, *PTeb*.26.13 (ii B.C., Pass.), etc.

ἐπαιτης, ου, ὁ, *beggar*, Teles p.14 H., Nech.ap.Vett.Val.290.2, Ath.5.192f, D.C.66.8 codd.

ἐπαιτησις, εως, ἡ, *begging*, LxxSi.40.28, 30.

ἐπαιτητάριον, τό, *little beggar*, name of an amulet, *PMag.Par*.1.2378.

ἐπαιτιάομαι, fut. -άσομαι [ᾱ], Ion. -ήσομαι, *bring a charge against, accuse*, τινά Hdt.2.121 .β´, etc.; θεὸν ἐ. Hp.*Aër*.22; ἐ. τινά τινος *accuse* one of a thing, Th.6.28, D.21.114; ἦ κἀμὲ γάρ τι ξυμφοραῖς ἐπαιτιᾷ*;* for your mishaps, A.*Pr*.974; also κείνη ἐπαιτιῶμαι τοῦδε βουλεῦσαι τάφου I *accuse* her of this burial, that she planned it, S.*Ant*.490: c. inf., ὧν ἐπαιτιᾷ με δρᾶν Id.*OT*645; ὃν .. με .. τρέφειν μιάστορα ἐπῃτιάσω Id.*El*.604; Αἴσωπον .. φιάλην ἐπῃτιῶντο κλέψαι Ar.*V*.1447, etc.; τὴν πρόμαντιν ἐ. αὐτὸν πεῖσαι Th.5.16; so ἐ. τινὰ ὅτι .. Hdt.6.30, Th.2.70: c. acc. rei, *lay the blame upon*, τὴν ξυμφορὰν τῆς φυγῆς Id.8.81; τὸ μῆκος τῆς πορείας Pl.*Ep*.329a: also c. acc. cogn., μέζονα ἐπαιτιώμενος *bringing* heavier *accusations*, Hdt.1.26; τοῦτο ἐπαιτιῶμαι, c. acc. inf., I *complain of this*, viz. that .., Pl.*R*.497b: also c. dupl. acc., ἃ ἐπαιτιῶμαι τὴν γυναῖκα ταύτην the charges which I *bring against* her, Antipho 1.10; τῷ μὲν νῷ οὐδὲν χρώμενον οὐδέ τινας αἰτίας ἐπαιτιώμενον nor *ascribing* any *causes*, Pl.*Phd*.98b.

ἐπαιτίνδα παίζειν play *at beggars*, Hdn.Gr.1.495.

ἐπαίτιος, ον, (αἰτία) *blamed for* a thing, *blameable, blameworthy*:

1. of persons, οὔ τί μοι ὔμμες ἐπαίτιοι Il.1335; τινός *for* a thing, A.*Eu*.465, E.*Hipp*.1383 (lyr.); *accused of* a thing, Th.6.61; ἐ. τινὰ ποιεῖν πρός τινας Plu.*Comp*.Dion.Brut.2.

2. of things, ἀναχώρησις Th.5.65; ἐπαιτιώτατοι τῶν κινδύνων Lys.7.39.

II. ἐπαίτια, τά, *legal punishments*, = προστιμήματα, Solon ap.Poll.8.22, Lexap.D.24.105.

ἔπαιτον, perh. adv., *approximately*, *PGen*.113.8 (sp. ἐπαίετον), 114.8 (sp. ἐπάαιτον) (both iii A.D.), *PFay*.81.13 (ii A.D.), *BGU*792.12, etc.

ἐπαιτοσύνη, ἡ, = ἐπαίτησις, Charis.p.554 K.

ἐπαιχμάζω, *attack with a spear.*, transf., of mating wild boars, Opp.*C*.1.389.

ἐπᾱΐω, contr. **ἐπᾴω** E.*HF*773 (lyr.): aor. 1 ἐπήϊσα Hdt.9.93, A.R. ll.cc.: (v. ἀΐω, εἰσαΐω):—*give ear to*, θεῶν οὐδὲν ἐπαΐοντες A.*Supp*.759 (lyr.), cf. E.l.c.; *hear*, τῆσ φωνῆς Plu.*Brut*.16.

2. *perceive, feel*, τι Pi.*Fr*.75.15 (v.l. ἐπάγοισιν); θεοὶ ἔναιμοί τε καὶ σαρκώδεες καὶ ἐπαΐοντες διδηρίων Hdt.3.29; δηγμάτων Ael.*NA*1.5; τῶν ὄντως ἀγαθῶν Hierocl.*in CA*24p.472 M.: c. part., καταγελώμενος οὐκ ἐπαΐεις Ar.*V*.516; ὥστε μηδὲ θιγγανόμενος ἐπαΐειν Hp.*Prorrh*.2.16; ἄψ ἀνιόντας, αὐτοὺς παριόντας, A.R.1.1023, 2.195: abs., ὡς ἐποι ΐσε when *he perceived it*, Hdt.9.93.

3. *understand*, c. acc., τὴν βάρβαρον γὰρ γλῶσσαν οὐκ ἐπαΐω S.*Aj*.1263; esp. of persons under instructions, ἐπαΐονθ᾽ ὁποῖός ἐστι τῶν ῥυθμῶν κατ᾽ ἐνόπλιον κτλ., Ar.*Nu*.650; ἐ. τό τε καλὸν καὶ μή Pl.*Lg*.701a; ἐ. τίς πολιτεία συμφέρει Arist.*Rh*.1360[a]31; ἐ. τι τῆς Ῥωμαίων γλώσσης Luc.*Laps*.13, etc.

4. *to have knowledge of* any subject, *to be an expert in* such subjects, οὓς ἂν οἴωμαί τι τούτων ἐπαΐειν Pl.*Tht*.145d; τοὺς μηδὲν αὐλήσεως ἐπαΐοντας Id.*Prt*.327c; ὁ ἐπαΐων περὶ τῶν δικαίων καὶ ἀδίκων, i.e. a moral philosopher, Id.*Cri*.48a; ἐπαΐεις οὐδὲν περὶ γυμναστικῆς Id.*Grg*.518c, cf. *Ap*.19c, *R*.598c, Hp.*Ma*.289e: abs., ὁ ἐπαΐων Id.*Prt*.314a, *Phdr*.275e; τὸ εἰδέναι καὶ τὸ ἐ. Arist.*Metaph*.981[a]24.

ἐπαιώνιος, ον, *ruling over the* αἰῶνες, θεός *Tab.Defix.Aud*.271.9 (Hadrumetum, iii A.D.).

ἐπαιωρέω, *hold suspended* over, ξίφος .. τοῖς αὐχέσιν ἐπαιωρούμενον Hdn.5.2.1, πέτρον ἐπῃώρησε καρήνων Nonn.*D*.4.456.

b. med., *poise threateningly* above or over, Plu.*Fab*.5; Σκύθαι τοῖς μέσοις ἐπαιωροῦντο Them.*Or*.8.119c; of conditions, τοῖόν σφιν ἐπὶ δέος ᾐωρεῖτο A.R.1.639, τὰ ἐκτὸς ἐπῃωρημένα Ph.1.650, κίνδυνον οὐκ ἐπαιωρούμενον ἀλλ᾽ ἤδη παρόντα Hdn.1.9.10.

2. *hold poised for action*, ἄκουε .. τὰ ὦτα ἐπαιώρησας Ph.2.125; med., w. dat., *hold oneself poised* for, ἐπαιωρεῖσθαι πολέμῳ Plu.*Pel*.29, τοῖς πράγμασι id.Tim.2.

3. *cause to rest on the top* or *surface* of, τρίχας .. καὶ τὰ ὅμοια ἐπαιωρηθήσεσθαι διὰ τὴν κουφότητα Dsc.5.75.11, 5.92, ἐ. πτερὸν ἠέρι πολλῷ *GVI*1765.5, fig., αἷσιν (εὐτυχίαις) ἐπῃώρησας ἀεὶ βίον *AP*7.645 (Crin.), ἐλπίσιν ἐπαιωρούμενοι Luc.*Alex*.16, Hdn.2.9.1.

II. med., *rise, swell*, ὄγκος ἐπαιωρεύμενος ἔξω Aret.*CA*1.7, *SD*1.14.

ἐπᾰκανθίζω, in pres. part., *pointed*, Thphr.*HP*3.10.1, al.; *thorny, set with thorns*, ib.4.8.8, 6.4.1, al.

ἐπᾰκέομαι, Delph. **ἐφακ-,** *repair*, τὸν δρόμον, τὰς γεφύρας, *IG*2.1126.37,41 (Amphict. Delph.).

ἐπακμάζω, *to be in one's prime*, Ph.1.33; also of things, Id.2.434, Aristaenet.2.1, Hld.7.8: metaph., *come to its height*, Longin.13.4, Luc.*Abd*.17, Ath.1.18e; ἐπήκμασαν οἱ ἐτησίαι *were blowing hard*, Str.15.1.17.

II. of persons, *flourish in succession to*, τινί D.H.*Pomp*.4; οἱ ἐπακμάσαντες ib. 1; also νέα ἐ. παλαιοῖς, of animals and crops, Ph.1.28, 2.424.

ἐπακμαστικός, ή, όν, *coming to a height* or *crisis*, opp. παρακμαστικός, πυρετός Gal.10.615.

Ἐπακμόνιος, epith. of Poseidon in Boeotia, Hsch.

ἔπακμος, ον, (ἀκμή) *in the bloom of age*, κόραι D.H.4.28 (v.l.).

II. *pointed*, ἄκανθα Dsc.1.90; ὀδούς Plu.2.966c; *sharp-edged*, Sor.1.80; σμιλίον Gal.ap.Orib.*inc*.12.1.

ἐπᾰκολουθέω, *follow close upon, follow after, pursue*, τινί Ar.*V*.1328, Pl.*Ap*.23c, al.; *move with*, τῷ ἄλλῳ σώματι Hp.*Fract*.16; ἐ. ἡ χεὶρ τοῦ νεκροῦ X.*Cyr*.7.3.8.

2. *pursue* as an enemy, Th.4.128, 5.65, X.*An*. [4.1.1], etc.

3. *attend to, follow* mentally, *understand*, τῷ λόγῳ Pl.*Phd*.107b; τοῖς λεγομένοις Id.*Lg*.861c; αὐτοῖς λέγουσι Id.*Sph*.243a; κάλλιστ᾽ ἐπακολουθεῖς Id.*Lg*.963a, etc.

4. *attend to, follow*, i.e. *obey* or *comply with*, ταῖς τῶν συμμάχων γνώμαις Isoc.6.90; τοῖς πάθεσι D.26.18; αὐτῶν τῇ προαιρέσει Philipp.ap.D.18.167; ταῖς τῶν ποιητῶν βλασθημίαις ἐ. *follow* them (as authorities), Isoc.11.38: c. dat. pers., Arist.*EN*1096[b]7.

5. *attend to*, i.e. *execute*, a task, τῷ πραττομένῳ Pl.*R*.370c; *wait upon*, of bees, τοῖς βασιλεῦσι Arist.*GA*760[b]15.

6. *supervise, attend to*, τῇ ἐγχύσει τοῦ γλεύκους *PPetr*.2p.136 (iii B.C.), cf. *PAmh*.2.40.24 (ii B.C.), etc.: abs., *POxy*.1024.33 (ii A.D.), etc.

7. *concur*, *PFay*.24.19 (ii A.D.).

8. *verify, check*, *PEleph*.10.8 (iii B.C.), *PGen*.22.1 (i A.D.), etc.

II. *accompany, result, accrue*, τινί Phld.*Ir*.p.59 W., al.; βλάβος, ζημία ἐ., *PRyl*.126.19 (i A.D.), *BGU*3.14 (iii A.D.).

2. τὰ ἐπακολουθοῦντα σημεῖα *confirmatory, authenticating* signs (cf. 1.7), Ev.Marc.16.20.

3. of the offspring of cattle, πρόβατα σὺν τοῖς -οῦσι ἄρνασι *POxy*.245. 11 (i A.D.), cf. 244.9 (i A.D.).

ἐπᾰκολουθημα, ατος, τό, *consequence*, τινός Plu.*Nic*.4, Plot.6.2.9, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.38 P. (pl.); κατ᾽ ἐπακολούθημα *consequentially*, Alex.Aphr.*Fat*.178.13, S.E.*M*.7.34; τὰ κατ᾽ ἐ. πάθη Anon.Lond.1.29.

II. *secondary consideration*, Him.*Ecl*.3.19.

ἐπᾰκολουθησις, εως, ἡ, *cognizance, concurrence*, *PRyl*.233.14 (ii A.D.), etc.;γράμματα ἐπακολουθήσεως documents in proof of *compliance*, i.e. *settlement* of debts, *POxy*.1473.8 (iii A.D.).

2. *consequence*, κατ᾽ ἐ. *consequentially*, opp. προηγουμένως, *Stoic*.2.333, *Stoic*.ap.Plu.2.1051c, M.Ant.6.44, S.E.*M*.1.194; *result*, εὐεξία κατ᾽ ἐ. τῆς ὑγιείας συνισταμένη Gal.19.382.

ἐπᾰκολουθητέον, *one must follow*, τινί D.61.4.

ἐπᾰκολουθητής, οῦ, ὁ, *concurring party*, *PColl.Youtie*67.8 (A.D. 260–1).

ἐπᾰκολουθητικός, ή, όν, *capable of following*, δύναμις Plu.*in Hes*.21.

ἐπᾰκολουθήτρια, ἡ, *concurring party*, *PLips*.9.6 (iii A.D.), etc.

ἐπᾰκολουθία, ἡ, = ἐπακολούθησις, Sch.Hes.*Th*.245b.

ἐπᾰκολουθος, ον, *following*, τὸ ἐ. τῆς ἐπαγγελίας Aristid.*Rh*.2p.522 S.: Comp., *PMag.Par*.1.1536. Adv. -θως *agreeably to*, τῷ ἑαυτῶν τρόπῳ Antip.ap.Stob.4.22.103, cf. *PMasp*.97 ii 68 (vi A.D.).

ἐπᾰκονάω, *whet*, in Pass., *IG*7.3073.104, 119 (Lebadea).

II. *whet against*, δημίου ξίφος ἑαυτῷ Lib.*Decl*.40.35.

ἐπᾰκοντίζω, *dart* a thing *at* a person; Socr.*Ep*.30.13 codd.

ἐπᾰκοντισμός, ὁ, *casting of dice* (βόλου ὄνομα), Hsch.

ἐπᾰκοντιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *dicer*, Poll.7.204.

ἐπάκοος, Dor. for ἐπήκοος (q.v.).

ἐπᾰκουός, όν, *attentive to*, c. gen., ἀγορῆς ἐπακουὸν ἐόντα Hes.*Op*.29, cf. Call.*Fr*.236; cf. ἐπήκοος.

ἐπᾰκουσις, εως, ἡ, *hearing*, μαρτυριᾶν *GDI*3591.43 (Cnidus).

ἐπᾰκουστός, όν, *to be listened to*, Emp.2.7

II. *to be obeyed*, LXX1Es.4.12.

ἐπᾰκουω, fut. ἐπακούσομαι ib. Ge.30.33, later ἐπακούσω *Psalm.Solom*.18.3:—*hear*, c. acc. rei, ὃς πάντ' ἐφορᾷς καὶ πάντ' ἐπακούεις, of the Sun, Il.3.277, cf. Od.11.109; prov., ὁπποῖόν κ'"ἔπησθα ἔπος , τοῖόν κ' ἐπακούσαις as thou speakest, so *wilt* thou *be answered*, Il.20.250; φωνὴν ἐ. Hes.*Op*.448; χρησμόν Ar.*Eq*.1080: c. acc. rei et gen. pers.; ἔπος ἐμέθεν Od.19.98: c. gen. rei, εὐχῆς Ar.*Nu*.263; τῆς φωνῆς Hdt.2.70: abs., Th.1.53, Hdt.9.98, etc.

2. *overhear*, μή τις τῶν ἀμυήτων ἐπακούσῃ Pl.*Tht*.155e, cf. Ar.*Th*.628.

3. *hear about, hear tell of*, μόχθων E.*Tr*.165 (lyr.); c. part., οἷον γᾶς Ἀσίας οὐκ ἐπακούω .. βλαστὸν φύτευμα S.*OC*695 (lyr.); τινά τι δρῶντα Pl.*Lg*.729b.

4. *give ear, listen*, A.*Ch*.725 (anap.): c. gen. pers., ἐμοῦ 'πάκουσον S.*OT*708, cf. Pl.*Prt*.317d; ἐ. μοι 'pray *attend*', Id.*Sph*.227c: esp. of *giving ear* to one who prays, of God, LXXIs.49.8, *UPZ*78.24 (ii B.C.); or to advice, commands, etc., i.e. *obey*, βουλῆς Il.2.143; δίκης Hes.*Op*.275; ἐμῶν μύθων S.*Ph*.1417 (anap.): c. dat. rei, τῷ κελεύσματι Hdt.4.141; ταῖς εὐχαῖς D.H.13.6, cf. LXXHo.2.21(23).

5. later, like ἐπαΐω, *perceive, understand*, τῶν ᾀδομένων Luc.*Salt*.64, cf. Plu.*Flam*.10 (or, *hear distinctly*).

6. ἐπακούσεταί μοι ἡ δικαιοσύνη μου *shall answer for* me, LXXGe.30.33.

ἐπακρῑβής, ές, *accurate*: neut. as Adv., -ὲς πάντα ἐπεξιέναι Aps.*Rh*.p316 H.

ἐπακρῑβόω, *develop in detail*, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.27 U.:—Med.,D.S.37.8.

ἐπακρίδες πόλεις, (ἄκρα) *cities on the hills*, *EM*353.1.

ἐπακρίζω, *reach the top of* a thing, πολλῶν αἱμάτων ἐπήκρισε (= ἐπ' ἄκρον ἦλθε, Sch., τέλος ἐπέθηκεν, Hsch.) he *reached the farthest point* in deeds of blood, of Orestes, A.*Ch*.932.

ἐπακριος, α, ον, *on the heights*, epith. of Zeus, Polyzel.7, *SEG*21.541 v 60 (Attica, iv B.C.).

II. ἡ ἐπακρία (sc. χώρα), a district in Attica, Str.9.1.20.

2. ἐπάκριοι, οἱ, a party at Athens in the time of Solon, Plu.2.763d; cf. πεδιεῖς, πάραλος.

ἐπακροάομαι, = ἐπακούω, abs., Pl.Com.16, Nic.Dam.*Vit.Caes*.29: c. gen. pers., Act.Ap.16.25, Luc.*Icar*.1: c. gen. rei, Hld.2.16: c. acc. rei, πάντ' ἐπακροάσει Men.*Epit*.*Oxy*.1236v16; τὸν λόγον Ant.Lib.11.6

ἐπακροᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *hearkening, obedience*, LXX1Ki.15.22.

ἐπακροᾱτής, οῦ, ὁ, *hearer, listener Gloss*.

ἔπακρος, ον, (ἄκρα) *pointed at the end*, Hp.*Morb*.2.61.

ἐπακταῖος, α, ον, = ἐπάκτιος, Opp.*H*.2.127, 4.273.

II. epith. of Poseidon at Samos, Hsch.

ἐπακτέον, *one must bring upon*, πόλεμον τῇ χώρᾳ Cic.*Att*.9.4.2.

2. *one must apply*, μέτρον τινί Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.9, cf. D.H.*Rh*.2.6; τοῦτο ἐ., ὅτι .. S.E.*P*.3.135.

ἐπακτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Ep. word, = ὁ κύνας ἐπάγων, *hunter, huntsman*, ἐς βῆσσαν ἵκανον ἐπακτῆρες Od.19.435; ἄνδρες ἐ. Il.17.135, Call.*Jov*.77, Opp.*C*.1.481; also, *fisherman*, A.R.1.625.

ἐπακτήρεσιν· ἀλλεπαλλήλοις, συνεχέσιν, Hsch. (Leg. ἐπασσυτέροισιν.)

ἐπακτικός, ή, όν, *leading on*:

1. in Logic, *inductive*, πρότασις, λόγοι, Arist. *AP*0.77b35, *Top*.108b7, Metaph.1078b28, Phld.*Rh*.1.11 S. Adv.-κῶς, σκοπεῖν Arist.*Ph*.210b8.

2. *conducive*, εἰς εὔνοιαν Hld.4.3; *stimulating*, πρὸς πότον Ath.2.52d (Sup.).

3. *attractive*, ἐν τῇ ὀσμῇ Dsc.1.26; διὰ τὴν ἡδονήν Id.4.83; ἀκρόασις Vett.Val.260.26; of persons, Id.250.22.

ἐπάκτιος, ον, E.*Fr*.670.2, and ία, ιον S.*Tr*.1151, *Fr*.549, E.*Andr*.853 (lyr.): (ἀκτή):—*on the strand* or *shore*, ll.cc., S.*Aj*.413 (lyr.); epith. of Apollo, A.R.1.403 codd.; of Hermes at Sicyon, Hsch.

ἐπακτός, όν or ή, όν (cf. III infr.), (ἐπάγω) *brought in*, ὕδατα Hp.*Aër*.9; esp. *brought in from abroad, imported*, ἐ. σῖτος Th.6.20; πάντων ἐπακτῶν δεῖσθαι Id.7.28; *acquired*, τῇ Ἑλλάδι πενίη μὲν .. σύντροφός ἐστι, ἀρετὴ δὲ ἐ. Hdt.7.102; ὕδωρ εἴτ' ἐ. εἴτε συμφυές Arist.*Mete*.382b11, cf. *GA*750a9; ἐ. πημονή E.*Hipp*.318; κακόν Philem.93.5; ἐ. παρ' ἄλλων δίκαιον Pl.*R*.405b; ὅρκος ἐ. an oath *imposed* by the other party, Lys.*Fr*.251 S., Isoc.1.23; *adventitious*, ἐ. χρώμασι κοσμεῖσθαι Socr.*Ep*.6.3, cf. Plot.1.4.3.

2. of persons, ἐ. ποιμήν an *alien* lord, Pi.*O*.10(11).89, E.*Ion*290, 592; ἐ. δικασταί dub. in *IG*11(4).1065b20 (Delos); ἱκέσιος ἐ. *Notiz.Arch*.4p.98 (Cyrene); esp. of *foreign* allies or mercenaries, ἐ. στράτευμα, στρατός A.*Th*.583, S.*Tr*.259; δόρυ Id.*OC*1525; ἐπακτῷ δυνάμει with an *alien, mercenary* force, Isoc.10.37, cf. Pl.*R*.573b; also λαβὼν ἐπακτὸν ἄνδρα, i.e. an adulterer, S.*Aj*.1296: metaph., ὄμβρος ἐ. ἐλθών rain coming *as an invader*, Pi.*P*.6.10.

II. like αὐθαίρετος, *brought upon oneself*, νόσος S.*Tr*.491; γάμων ἐ. ἄταν E.*Ph*.343 (lyr.).

III. ἐπακταί (sc. ἡμέραι), αἱ *intercalary days*, Isid.*Etym*.6.17.29, Zonar.

IV. ἐπακτόν, τό, *charm, spell*, *GDI*3545 (Cnidus).

V. ἐ. ὅρκος oath *administered*, *PMon*.6.8 (vi A.D.).

ἐπακτρεύς, έως, ὁ, = ἐπακτήρ, Hsch., Eust.1539.25.

ἐπακτρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *light vessel, skiff*, X.*HG*1.1.11, Aul.Gell.10.25.5.

ἐπακτροκέλης, ητος, ὁ, *light piratical skiff*, Aeschin.1.191, Arist.*Int*.16a26.

ἐπακτρον, τό, = ἐπακτρίς, Nic.*Th*.824.

ἐπᾰλαζονεύομαι, *boast over*, τινί J.*BJ*2.18.4.

ἐπᾰλᾰλάζω, *raise the war-cry*, A.*Th*.497,951 (lyr.), D.S.19.30; τῷ Ἐνυαλίῳ X.*Cyr*.7.1.26; τὸν ἐνυάλιον παιᾶνα Jul.*Or*.1.36b.

ἐπᾰλαλκέμεν, v. ἐπαλέξω.

ἐπᾰλάομαι, *wander about* or *over*, πόλλ' ἐπαληθείς Od.4.81; Αἰγυπτίους ib.83: subj. aor. ἐπαληθῇ 15.401.

ἐπᾰλαστέω, *to be full of wrath at* a thing, τὸν δ' ἐπαλαστήσασα προσηύδα Od.1.252, cf. A.R.3.369, 557.

ἐπαλγέω, *grieve over*, φθιμένων E.*Supp*.58 (lyr.); δουλώσει πατρίδος J.*AJ*19.1.9.

ἐπαλγής, ές, *painful*, Aristeas167, Str.11.13.2, Philum. ap.Aët.5.127, Aët.15.13, Opp.*H*.4.508: Comp., LXX4Ma.14.10, Onos.42.19, Aret.*SD*2.3. Adv.-γῶς Poll.3.99.

ἐπαλγύνω, *give pain*, Nic.*Al*.335; *afflict*, τινά Q.S.4.416:—Med., *feel pain at*, ταῖς συμφοραῖς Tz.*H*.4.398.

ἐπάλειμμα [ᾰλ], ατος, τό, *unguent*, ἐκζεμάτων Dsc.1.43.4, cf. *Inscr.Prien*.112.90, al. (i B.C.), *Michel* 544.20 (Themisonium, ii B.C.)

ἐπάλειπτέον, *one must anoint*, Orib.*Syn*.5.53.17, Paul.Aeg.2.46, Gal.10.498.11.

ἐπάλείφω, (app. ἐπᾱλ- Alcm.80 P.), *smear over*, ἐπὶ δ' οὔατ' ἀλεῖψαι ἑταίρων Od.12.47; ἐπ' οὔατα πᾶσιν ἄλειψα ib. 177; κηρὸν .. ὅν σφιν ἐπ' ὠσὶν ἄλειψ' ib.200; ὁπόταν .. λεαίνῃ ἐπαλείφουσα τὰ τραχυνθέντα Pl.*Ti*.66c; ἐ. χρόαν ἑτέραν ἐφ ἑτέραν Arist.*Sens*.440ᵃ9: prov., τοὺς τοίχους τοὺς δύο ἐ. 'run with the hare and hunt with the hounds', Paus.6.3.15:—Pass., τὸ ἐπαλειφθέν Pl.*Ly*.217c; ἐπαλήλιπται ὁ κύτταρος Arist.*HA*555ᵃ6; χρυσὸς ἐπαληλιμμένος J.*AJ*17.10.2.

2. metaph., from anointing athletes, *prepare for contest, stir up, irritate*, τινὰ ἐπί τινα Plb.2.51.2; ἐ. τινάς τινι *set* them *upon* him, D.L.2.38; μέθυσμα ἐ. θυμοίς Ph.1.680; so perh. in physical sense, *irritate*, Hp.*Mul*.1.99, Epid.5.20.

ἐπάλειψις, εως, ἡ, *painting over* of colours, Alex.Aphr.*in Sens*.63.5.

2. *smearing over, anointing*, *EM*69.41 (pl.).

ἐπᾰλέξησις, εως, ἡ, etym. of ἔπαλξις, *EM*353.22.

ἐπᾰλέξω, Ep. Verb, *defend, succour*, τινί Il.8.365, 11.428, v.l. in Batr.174; κακῇ ἐπαλαλκέμεν ἄτῃ (Ep.aor. 2 inf.) *lend aid against* .., Nic.*Th*.352

II. *ward off, keep off*, ἐπὶ Τρώεσσιν ἐλεζήσειν κακὸν ἦμαρ Il.20.315.

ἐπᾰλετρεύω, *grind at*, μύλης πελάνους A.R.1.1077.

ἐπαληθείς, v. ἐπαλάομαι.

ἐπᾰληθεύω, *prove true, substantiate, verify*, τὴν αἰτίαν, τὸν λόγον, Th.4.85, 8.52; ἔργοις τὴν προσηγορίαν J.*BJ*7.8.1:—Pass., D.H.1.58.

2. *prove one's right to*, τοὔνομα, τὴν πρόσρησιν Ph.2.6, 263.

II. intr., *to be true, genuine*, ἐπαληθεῦον καὶ παγίως ἐνιδρυμένον ib.311, cf. Dam.*Pr*.31 bis, Sch.Pi.*O*.10.17.

2. ἐ. τῷ ὀνόματι *use* the name *correctly*, Plot.5.9.5; *assert truly*, Dexipp.*in Cat*.50.24 (Pass.); but οὐ γὰρ - εύει τῷ ἐξῃρημένῳ τὸ οἰκεῖον ὄνομα κατ' ἀκρίβειαν the transcendent *is* not strictly *entitled* to its own name, Dam.*Pr*.7.

ἐπᾰληθίζω, = foreg., Hsch.

ἐπᾱλής, ές, (ἀλέα B) *exposed to the fire* λέσχη Hes.*Op*.493 (or perh. *crowded*, cf. ἁλής).

ἐπαλθέω, *heal, cure*, fut. ἐπαλθήσουσιν Nic.*Al*.395: aor. ἐπαλθήσειε ib.614:—Med., aor. ἐπαλθήσαιο Id.Th.654.

ἐπαλθής, ές, *healing*, ib.500

II. *healed*, Id.Al.156.

ἐπᾰλινδέομαι, Pass., lit., *roll on*: hence ἴχνια ἐπηλίνδητ' ἀνέμοισιν *had been effaced*, A.R.4.1463:—also **ἐπᾰλίνδομαι,** Nic.*Th*.266.

ἐπαλίενω [ῑ], = ἐπαλείφω, aor. 1 inf. ἐπαλ[ε]ῖναι, Hsch.

ἐπαλκής, ές, *strong*, dub. in A.*Ch*.415 (lyr.).

ἐπαλλᾰγή, ἡ, = ἐπάλλαξις, γάμων ἐπαλλαγή, = ἐπιγαμία, Hdt.1.74; τὰς ἐ. τῶν σωμάτων their *fitting into one another*, Democr.ap.Arist.*Fr*.208; *crossing*, νεύρων Aret.*SD*1.7.

II. *premium on exchange* of currency, *PCair.Zen*.22.2 (iii B.C.).

ἐπαλλακτικῶς, gloss on ἐπαμοιβαδίς, Sch.Od.5.481.

ἐπαλλάξ, Adv., = ἐναλλάξ, *crosswise*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.5, X.*Eq*.1.7; *alternately*, D.S.19.30.

ἐπαλλαξις, εως, ἡ, *interweaving* or *dovetailing*, Antipho Soph.20 (pl.); αἱ ἐ. τοῦ χάρακος Plb.18.18.11; ἡ ἐ. τῶν δακτύλων *crossing* of two fingers so as to feel double, Arist.*Metaph*.1011ᵃ33, *Insomn*.460ᵇ20, *Pr*.958ᵇ14; *linking together*, Id.*Mete*.387ᵃ12.

2. *overlapping* of species, Id.*GA*732ᵇ15; *confusion* of different things, Str.12.8.2.

b. *alternation*, Pl.*Sph*.240c.

3. *change*, θέσεως Hierocl.*in CA*1p.419 M.

ἐπαλλάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *change over*: once in Hom., τὼ .. ὁμοιΐου πτολέμοιο πεῖραρ ἐπαλλάξαντες ἐπ' ἀμφοτέροιαι τάνυσσαν *crossing*, i.e. *tying*, the rope-end of balanced war, Il.13.359 (vv.ll. τοί, ἀλλήλοισι, in which case the metaph. is from a tug of war, *pulling alternately this way and that*); ἐ. ἅλματα ἐμποιοῦντες ἴχνεσιν ἴχνη *interchange* leaps, i.e. one to leap into the other's steps, X.*Cyn*.5.20 (cf. ἐπηλλαγμέν [ἴχνη] 8.3); of καρχαρόδοντα, ἐ. τοὺς ὀδόντας *have* their teeth *fitting in* like two saws, Arist.*HA*501ᵃ18:—Med., [νεῦρα] ἀλλήλοισι ἐπαλλαξάμενα ἐς χιασμὸν σχήματος Aret.*SD*1.7:—Pass., *cross one another*, δόρατα .. ὡς ἥκιστα ἂν ἀλλήλοις ἐπαλλάττοιτο X.*Eq.Mag*.3.3; ἐπηλλαγμέναις δι' ἀλλήλων ταῖς χερσίν with the arms *crossed*, Plu.*Luc*.21; θώρακες ἁλύσεσι λεπταῖς σιδηραῖς ἐπηλλαγμένοι Arr.*Tact*.3.5; ποὺς ἐπαλλαχθεὶς ποδί *closely joined*, E.*Heracl*.836: metaph., μήπῃ ὁ λόγος ἐπαλλαχθῇ that it *be* not *entangled*, X.*Mem*.3.8.1; of permutations and combinations, -όμεναι συζυγίας ἀποτελοῦσιν ἐννέα Gal.6.112.

II. intr., *alternate*, ὀδόντες ἐπαλλάσσοντες *interlocking* teeth, Arist.*PA*661ᵇ18; of leaves, dub. in Thphr.*HP*4.6.10.

2. *overlap*, of classes or species, ib. 1.3.2; ἀλλήλοις Arist.*GA*733ᵃ27; τοῦτο μόνον ἐ. *overlaps* both classes, ib.774ᵇ17; ἡ φώκη ἐ. τῷ γένει τῶν ἰχθύων *forms a link with* .., Id.*HA*501ᵃ22; ταῦτα συνδυαζόμενα ποιεῖ τὰς πολιτείας ἐπαλλάττειν causes them to *overlap*, Id.*Pol*.1317ᵃ2; so διὰ τὸ τὴν δύναμιν ἐπαλλάττειν αὐτῶν (sc. two species of τυραννίς) καὶ πρὸς τὴν βασιλείαν ib. 1295ᵃ9; ὅ ποιεῖ τους λόγους ἐ. makes the arguments *confused*, ib. 1255ᵃ13, cf. 1257ᵇ35.

b. *become confused* or *intermixed*, ἐ. τὰ μόρια Id.*GA*769ᵇ34; *to be interchangeable with*, τὰ νοσώδη ἐ. τοῖς βραχυβίοις Id.*Long*.464ᵇ28.

3. ἐ. τοῦτο τὸ σύμπτωμα τοῖς τοιούτοις this accident *invades, makes its way into* this class, Id.*GA*770ᵇ6.

ἐπαλληλία, ἡ, *sequence, unbroken series*, φωνηέντων Eust.11.32 (pl.), cf. *EM*576.2; ἐ. τῶν φαρμάκων *taking one* drug *after another*, '*mixing* medicines', Gal.19.680.1.

ἐπαλληλος, ον, also η, ον D.C.74.10, al.:—*one close after another, in close order*, φάλαγξ, τάξεις, Plb.2.69.9, 11.11.7; ἄρτοι κατὰ ἕξ ἐ J.*AJ*3.6.6; θυρίδας πέριξ ἐ. D.C.74.10; γυμνασίαι, φθοραί, κτλ., Ph.2.288,175, al.; *continuous*, βοή Hdn.2.7.6; δαπάναι *IG*7.2712.54 (Acraephia); ἐ. πληγαί *given in quick succession*, Alciphr.3.6.

b. Gramm., τὸ ἐ. τῶν δύο εὐθειῶν *succession, sequence* of two nominatives, A.D.*Synt*.179.13, al.

II. ἐπαλλήλοιν χεροῖν by *hands used against each other* (Hermann for ἐπ' ἀλλ-), S.*Ant*.57.

2. γόμφοι ἐ. *mortised into one another*, Longin.41.3.

III. Adv. -λως *again and again*, δι' ὅλον τοῦ ἔτους Dsc.1.115.5; Rhet., ἐ. ῥῆμα ἐπιτιθεναι *repeat* (e.g. μικρὸν μικρόν), Alex.*Fig*.2.2.

2. ἐ. ἔχειν τὰ ἔμπροσθεν *lean against one another*, Ath.10.456e.

3. *in alternate succession*, Ph.1.397.

ἐπαλληλότης, ντος, ἡ, *repetition, duplication*, ἐν -τητι ἔχει ἕνα σύνδεσμον τὸν δή A.D.*Conj*.257.5.

ἐπαλλόκαυλος, ον, *clinging to another plant, quasi-parasitic*, prob. cj. in Thphr.*HP*3.18.9,11.

ἐπάλμενος, v. ἐφάλλομαι.

ἐπάλζιον, τό, *parapet*, *IG*2.463.56; cf. sq.

ἐπάλξις, εως, ἡ, (ἐπαλέξω) *means of defence*: mostly in pl., *battlements*, Il.12.263, Hdt.9.7, A.*Th*.30,158 (lyr.), E.*Ph*.1158, etc.; τὰς ἐ. ἀπώσαντες Th.3.23; αἱ οἰκίαι .. ἐπάλξεις λαμβάνουσι Id.4.69, cf. 115.

b. in sg., mostly, *line of battlements, parapet*, Il.12.381, al. (never in Od.); οἱ παρ' ἔπαλξιν the defenders of the wall, Th.2.13, cf. 7.28, Ar.*Ach*.72: pl., of individual *crenellations*, Th.3.21.

2. generally, *defence, protection*, πλούτου A.*Ag*.381 (lyr.); σωτηρίας E.*Or*.1203, etc.

3. court for trial of homicide, *EM*353.26, *AB*243.

ἐπάλζίτης [ῑ] λίθοσ *coping-stone*, *EM*353.28.

ἔπαλπνος, ον, (v. ἄλπνιστος) *cheerful, happy*, Pi.*P*.8.84 codd.; expld. by ἡδύς, προσηνής, Sch.

ἐπαλφῐτόω, *add meal* to wine, prob. in Ath.10.432b.

ἐπᾰλωστής, οῦ, ὁ, (ἀλοάω) *one who threshes with oxen*, X.*Oec*.18.5.

ἐπαμ, before labials poet. or dial. for ἐπανα- (q.v.).

ἐπᾰμαξεύω, = ἐφαμ-, *traverse with cars*, γῆ .. ἐπημαξευμένη τροχοῖσι *marked with the tracks* of wheels, S.*Ant*.251.

ἐπᾰμάομαι, *scrape together for oneself*, εὐνὴν ἐπαμήσατο χερσί *heaped him up* a bed (of leaves), Od.5.482; γῆν ἐπαμησάμενον Thgn.428, cf. Thphr.*HP*4.13.5, *AP*7.446 (Hegesipp., tm.); γῆν ἐπαμησάμενος *having heaped up* a grave or barrow, Hdt.8.24; so ἐ. κόνιν Polyaen.2.1.23; ἐ. τινί τι Plu.2.982b; γῆν εἰς τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς Porph.*Abst*.4.9:—later in Act., κόνιν ἐπαμῆσαι D.L.6.79, cf. Iamb.*VP*31.192: written ἐφαμᾶν in Hld.2.20.

ἐπαμβαίνω, poet, for ἐπαναβαίνω, Opp.*H*.3.638.

ἐπαμβᾰτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, poet. for *ἐπαναβάτης, *one who mounts upon, assailant*: metaph., νόσοι σαρκῶν ἐπαμβατῆρες, of leprous eruptions, A.*Ch*.280.

ἐπαμβλήδην· ἀναβαλλόμενος, ἀνακρουόμενος, Hsch.; cf. ἐπαναβληδόν.

ἐπαμβλύνω, v.l. for ἀμβλύνω in Artem.3.38.

ἐπᾰμείβω, *exchange, barter*, τεύχεα δ' ἀλλήλοις ἐπαμείψομεν Il.6.230; φύσεις ἐ. Orph.*A*.422:—Med., *come one after another, come in turn to*, νίκη δ' ἐπαμείβεται ἄνδρας Il.6.339; ἐξαῦτις δ' ἑτέρους ἐπαμείψεται (sc. κήδεα) Archil.9.9.

ἐπᾱμέριος, = sq., Pi.*Fr*.182.

ἐπάμερος, v. ἐφήμερος.

ἐπαμέτραιον· μέτρον τι παρὰ κνιδίοις, Hsch.

ἐπαμμένος, Ion. for ἐφημμένος, pf. part. Pass. of ἐφάπτω.

ἐπαμμένω, poet. for ἐπαναμένω, A.*Pr*.605 (lyr.).

ἐπᾰμοιβᾰδίς, Adv., (ἐπαμείβω) *interchangeably*: hence ὡς ἄρα πυκνοὶ ἀλλήλοισιν ἔφυν ἐ. so thick they grew *with interwoven boughs*, Od.5.481, cf. A.R.4.1030 (v.l.):—in Hsch. also **-ᾰδόν.**

ἐπᾰμοιβή, ἡ, *dovetailing*, *BCH*35.43 (pl.).

ἐπᾰμοιβῐμος, ον, = sq.; ἐ. ἔργα *barter*, *h.Merc*.516 (ἐπ' ἀμοίβημα cod. M, ἐπαμοίβια cett.).

ἐπᾰμοιβός, όν, *one upon another, continuously*, of tiles, A.R.2.1075; cf. ἐπημοιβός.

ἐπαμπέχω and **-ίσχω** (v. infr., cf. ἐπαμφίσκω), *put on over, over-wrap*, ἐπαμπίσχοντες γῆν τινι E.*Tr*.1148; *enwrap*, αἴσχιστα ἔργα εὐπρεπέσι κλήσεσιν Ph.2.379; ὕβρει καὶ κόμπῳ ἐπαμπέχειν τι Plu.*Oth*.5:—Med., Ph.1.358, al., D.Chr.6.26; διὰ φόβον δόξας Plu.2.1102d:—Pass., φύσις λογισμῷ-ομένη Id.*Sert*.10.

ἐπαμπήγνῡμι, poet. for ἐπαναπ- (q.v.).

ἐπᾰμύντωρ, ορος, ὁ, *helper, defender*, Od.16.263; as title of Apollo, *SEG*31.559 (Delphi, iv B.C.), as fem., Orph.*L*.587.

ἐπᾰμύνω, *come to aid, succour*, τινί Il.6.361, 18.99, al., Th.3.14, al., Lys.12.99, etc.

2. abs. Il.16.540, al. (never in Od.), Hdt.1.82, Th.1.25,101, Lys.3.16, etc.; τῶν ἐπαμυνούντων λόγων ὡς εἰσὶ θεοί *apologetic* arguments *to prove* that .., Pl.*Lg*.891b.

3. *ward off*, δολίην v.l. for ἀπ- in *AP*5.6 (Asclep.).

ἐπαμφέρω, poet. for ἐπαναφέρω (q.v.).

ἐπαμφιάζοντες· ἐπενδύοντες Hsch.

ἐπαμφιβάλλω, *use ambiguous terms*, Gal.17(2).24.

ἐπαμφιέννῡμι, *cloak* or *veil*, ἐπαμφιέσαι [τὴν ἀτυχίαν] χρήμασιν prob. l. in Men.404.5; in later form ἐπαμφιασαμέη Aristid.*Or*.30(10).18:—Pass., ἐπημφιεσμένος πτίλον [S.]*Fr*.1127.2.

ἐπαμφιλλογος, ον, *disputed*, *SIG*683.51 (ii B.C.).

ἐπαμφισβητέω, *dispute a claim*, *CPR*188.21 (ii A.D.).

ἐπαμφίσκω, = ἐπαμπίσχω, Hsch.

ἐπάμφορος δίκα, (ἐπ-ανα-φέρω) suit *sent for retrial* after conviction of witnesses for perjury, *Foed.Delph.Pell*.i*A*14, ii*B*5.

ἐπαμφοτερής, ές, *double-dealing*, διχόνους καὶ ἐ. Ph.*Fr*.20 H. (sed leg. -ιστής).

ἐπαμφοτεριζόντως, Adv. *ambiguously*, Sch.Ar.*Pax*854.

ἐπαμφοτερίζω, *to be double*: hence, *play a double game*, 'run with the hare and hunt with the hounds', Pherecr.19, Th.8.85; *halt between two opinions*, Pl.*Phdr*.257b, Arr.*Epict*.4.2.4; ἐ. τὴν γνώμην Ph.2.170; τοῖς λογισμοῖς Plu.*Mar*.40; τὸ - ίζον τῆς διανοίας Ph.1.346.

2. of statements or arguments, *to be ambiguous, susceptible of two interpretations*, λόγους ἀμφιβόλους καὶ - ίζειν δυναμένους Isoc.12.240, cf. Pl.*R*.479b; λοξὰ καὶ -ίζοντα .. ἀποκρινόμενος Luc.*DDeor*.16.1.

b. of fevers, *partake of both kinds*, Gal.10.749.

3. of vowels, *to be doubtful* in quantity, Aristid. Quint.1.20.

II. *lie half-way between*, of *intermediate* species, e.g. seals and bats, Arist.*PA*697b1, *HA*589a21; of apes, ἐ. ἀνθρώπῳ καὶ τετράποσι *share the properties of* .., ib.502a16; ἐ. τὴν μορφήν *to be intermediate* in shape, Id.*PA*689b32; ὁ ἄνθρωπος ἐ. πᾶσι τοῖς γένεσι Id.*GA*772b1; of amphibious animals, Thphr.*Fr*.171.1.

III. abs., *suffice for both*, Arist.*GA*777a16.

ἐπαμφοτερισμός, ὁ, *inclination both ways, wavering*, ἐνδοιασμὸς καὶ ἐ. Ph.1.409, cf. Arr.*Epict*.4.2.5.

II. *uncertainty* of parentage, τῶν τέκνων Ph.2.202.

ἐπαμφοτεριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *waverer*, ἐνδοιασταὶ καὶ· ἐ. Id.1.459, cf. 176.

ἐπαμφοτερος, ον, *ambiguous*, τὸ ἐ. Philostr.*VS*1.25.10.Adv. -ρως, εἰπεῖν ib.21.5.

ἐπάμων, ονος, ὁ, (ἕπομαι) = ὀπάων, *attendant*, restored in Clitareh. *Gloss*.ap.Ath.6.267c, ἐ. (cod. ἐπάλλων)· δοῦλος λάτρις Hsch. (*La*.), ἐπάμονες· ἀκόλουθοι id. (ἑπ- Schmidt).

ἐπάν, Conj., later form of ἐπήν (v. ἐπεί A. II), Arist.*Ath*.42.2, Thphr.*Char*.24.10, *IG*2.1298.18 (iii B.C.), Plb.2.2.9, Agatharch.32, Str.10.4.20, etc.: c. ind. in late Greek, ἐπὰν ἑάλω Sch.Luc.*Peregr*.9. [ᾱ Men.223.2, Alex.269.]

ἐπαναβαθμός (v.l. **-βασμός**), ὁ, *step of a stair*, Pl.*Smp*.211c (pl.).

ἐπαναβαίνω, poet. **ἐπαμβ-,** Opp.*H*.3.638:—*get up on, mount*, ἐπί τι Ar.*Nu*.1487, *Eq*.169; ἐπαναβεβηκότες *mounted* (on horse-back), Hdt.3.85; of a star, *rise above the horizon*, Arist.*Mete*.342b34.

2. of animals, *cover*, Id.*HA*540a22, Clearch.36.

3. *come upon*, τὸ γῆρας ἐπαναβάν *Com.Adesp*.612.

b. perh. *reach the age of*, w. εἰς, *IGLS*607; cf. ἐμβαίνω.

II. *go up* inland, Th.7.29.

III. *to be promoted*, εἰς τὰς τῶν ταξιάρχων χώρας X.*Cyr*.2.1.23.

2. of αἰτίαι and ἀρχαί, *mount upwards*, ἐπὶ τὰ ἀνωτέρω Arist.*Metaph*.990a6, cf. Ph.257a22; τὸ ἐπαναβεβηκός *higher* or *more ultimate principle*, S.E.*P*.1.174; the *genus*, Sor.2.6; [ἀρχῆς] οὐδεις ἂν εὕροι ἁπλουστέραν οὐδὲ ἐπαναβεβηκυῖαν ἡντινοῦν Plot.2.9.1; *search for higher principles*, ἐ. ἀεὶ εἰς ἄπειρον Id.3.6.1; ἐπαναβεβηκότα τῇ ψυχῇ [νοῦν] Id.6.9.5.

b. *transcend*, c. gen., Anon.*in Prm*. in *Rh.Mus*.47.617; also c. dat., ἐνέργεια-βεβηκυῖα πάσαις καὶ χρωμένη αὐταῖς ὡς ὀργάνοις ibid.

ἐπαναβάλλω, *throw on* or *over*:—Med., ἐπαναβάλλεσθαι θαἰμάτια (cf. ἐπαναβληδόν) Ar.*Ec*.276.

II. *lift up*, τὰ λευκὰ τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν Ath.12.529a.

III. Med., *put off, defer*, τρία ἔτεα ἐ. τὴν Σαρδίων ἅλωσιν Hdt.1.91, cf. Phalar.*Ep*.95 (prob.), pass., of *deferred* payment, *IG*11(2).142.1, 3, 4 (Delos, iv B.C.).

ἐπανάβᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *search for higher principles*, Plot.6.7.27.

II. *rise, diastole* of the pulse, Gal.7.430.

ἐπαναβασμός, v. -βαθμός.

ἐπαναβιβάζω, causal of ἐπαναβαίνω, *make to mount upon*, ἄνδρας (sc. τοῖς πύργοις) Th.3.23, cf. D.C.50.23.

ἐπαναβιβασμός, ὁ, in pl., *ascending steps* in argument, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.64 A.

ἐπαναβλαστάνω, *grow upon*, Choerob.in *An.Ox*.2.198.30, Sch.Dsc.p.362 Matth.

ἐπαναβληδόν, Adv. *thrown over*, ἐπὶ [τοῖς κιθῶσι] εἰρίνεα εἵματα .. ἐ. φορέουσι Hdt.2.81; cf. ἐπαμβλήδην.

ἐπαναβοάω, *cry out*, Ar.*Pl*.292 (lyr.).

ἐπαναγιγνώσκω, *read over, read out*, f.l. in Lys.10.18, cf. Plb.31.13.10; ἐ. τινὶ ἔντευξιν *PPetr*.2p.3 (iii B.C.); of a teacher, S.E.*M*.10.19, Porph.*Chr*.58:—Pass., D.7.19.

ἐπᾰναγκάζω, *compel, constrain*, c. acc. et inf., A.*Pr*.671, Ar.*Av*.1083, *PHib*.1.34.3 (iii B.C.), *IG*12(7).515.85 (Amorgos, ii B.C.), etc.:—Pass., ἀροῦν ἐπαναγκασθείς Ar.*Pl*.525, etc.: freq. with inf. omitted, οὐδ' ἐπηνάγκαζε οὐδὲ εἷς (sc. αὐτοὺς προϊέναι) Hdt.8.130, cf. Ar.*Pl*.533, Th.5.31

ἐπᾰναγκσατέον, *one must constrain*, Dam.*Pr*.74.

ἐπᾰναγκαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *taskmaster*, Sm.Jb.3.18.

ἐπᾰναγκαστικός, ή, όν, *coercive, potent*, *PMag.Par*.1.2567.

ἐπᾰναγκης, used only in neut.:

1. ἐπάναγκές [ἐστι] *it is compulsory, necessary*, c. inf., And.3.12, Pl.*Lg*.878e, etc.; μηδὲν ἐ. ἔστω let there be no *compulsion*, ib.765a, cf. *Smp*.176e.

2. as Adv., *on compulsion*, ἐ. κομῶντες wearing long hair *by fixed custom*, Hdt.1.82; ἐ. λέγειν, ἐντίθεσθαι, Aeschin.1.24, D.34.7; ἐ. λαβεῖν Men.576; ἐ. βουλὴν ὀθροισάτω *IG*2.1100.50, etc.; τὰ ἐπάναγκες Act.Ap.15.28, ἡ δὲ δημοθοινία [γε]νέσθω ἐν τῷ γυμνασίῳ ἐπάναγκες *as is required*, *IG*12(7).515.106 (Amorgos, ii B.C.).

ἐπᾰναγκος, ον, = foreg., *Leg.Gort*.4.28, *SIG*1219.17 (Gambreum, iii B.C.), *PGen*.20.17 (ii B.C.), *POxy*.270.38 (i A.D.), neut. as adv., *PMich*.inv.1410.11 (*JJP*18.158).

II. = ἐπαναγκαστικός, *PMag.Par*.1.2574, etc.

ἐπανᾰγορεύω, *proclaim publicly*:—impers. in Pass., ἐπαναγορεύεται *proclamation is made*, Ar.*Av*.1071.

ἐπανάγω [ᾰγ], *bring up*: hence,

1. *stir up, excite*, τὸν θυμόν Hdt.7.160.

2. *exalt, elevate*, εἰς ἡρωϊκὴν ἐπανῆκται τάξιν D.60.9.

II. *bring up*, πρὸς τὸ φῶς Pl.*Lg*.724a.

2. *lead* or *draw back*, τὸ στρατόπεδον ἐς τὴν εὐρυχωρίαν Th.7.3; ἐ. τὰ δεξιά X.*Eq*.12.13; τὸν ἄνθρωπον ἐπανήγαγεν ὡς ὑμᾶς D.18.133; σύαγρον εἰς τὴν οἰκίαν Antiph.42 (s.v.l.).

3. *bring back* τινὰ εἰς τὸν περὶ τοῦ πράγματος λόγον Pl.*Lg*.949b; τὸν λόγον ἐπὶ τὴν ὑπόθεσιν X.*Mem*.4.6.13; ἐ. ἐμαυτὸν ἀπὸ τῶν κακῶν Pl.*Ep*.325a; εἰς ἐλευθερίαν τὰ πράγματα v.l. in D.15.19; *restore*, τὰς αἱρέσεις τῶν ἱερέων εἰς τὸν δῆμον D.C.37.37; τὸν οἶκον Philostr.*VA*1.28; τὰ ἱερά ib.2 (Pass.); τὰ ἀδικήματα εἰς τὰ κοινὰ δικαστήρια ἐ. *refer* them to .., Pl.*Lg*.846b, cf. Epicur.*Ep*.3p.62 U.; ἐ. τὸ δισταζόμενον εἰς τὸν κανόνα *UPZ*110.57 (ii B.C.); but τῷ Δὶ ἐ. *make acknowledgements* to Zeus, ib.6:—Pass., *to be referred back*, ἐπαναγέσθω πάλιν ἐπὶ τοὺς ἄρχοντας Arist.*Pol*.1298b37; *to be restored*, ἐπὶ ἀρχὰς καὶ στρατηγίας App.*BC*4.15.

4. ἐ. ἐπί τι *lead to, entail*, ἐπ' ἀλγοῦν Epicur.*Sent*.26, 30.

III. intr., *withdraw, retreat*, X.*Cyr*.4.1.3; *revert*, ἐπὶ τὴν ἀρχήν Plb.3.5.9, etc.; *recur*, in argument, ὅθεν ἐξέβην Jul.*Or*.7.226c; *return*, ἐπὶ ὕψιστον LXXSi.17.26; *turn back*, ἀπὸ δικαιοσύνης εἰς ἁμαρτίαν ib.26.28

2. εὖ ἐ. *enjoy health* or *prosperity, get on well*, τῷ σώματι Apollon.Perg.*Con*.1 pr.; sim. w. other advs. μετρίως, ἱκανῶς ἐ., *PTeb*.755.6 (ii B.C.), *UPZ*110.6 (ii B.C.); στενῶς ἐ. ib. 60.15 (ii B.C.).

IV. *put out to sea*, τὸ κέρας ἀπὸ τῆς γῆς X.*HG*6.2.28: abs., Ev.Luc.5.3:—Pass., *put to sea against*, τινί Hdt.9.98; ἐπανάγεσθαι ταῖς ναυσί with one's ships, Th.8.42: abs., Hdt.7.194, X.*HG*2.1.24; ἐπὶ τὴν Χίον ib. 1.6.38; *sail up* the Nile, *PStrassb*.102.19 (iii B.C.).

V. Pass., also, *to be carried to* a place, ἐπαναχθέντας Hdt.4.103, where however the v.l. ἐπαναχθέντες (in signf. IV) is to be preferred.

ἐπανᾰγωγή, ἡ, *sailing against, naval attack*, Th.7.34; ἐπανήγαγεν τὰς ἐ. καθ' ἕκαστον μῆνα ποιούμενος perh. held the monthly naval *manœuvres*, *IG*2.1227.12 (Salamis, ii B.C.).

II. *leading up, exalting*, τοῦ βελτίστου πρὸς τὴν τοῦ ἀρίστου θέαν Pl.*R*.532c.

2. Rhet., *return to the point*, Corn.*Rh*.p.397 H. (pl.).

ἐπανᾰγωγὸς Τύχη, = Lat. *Fortuna Redux*, D.C.54.10.

ἐπαναδέρω, *strip off the scalp*, Hp.*Vid.Ac*.8.

ἐπαναδίδωμι, intr., *increase more and more*, πυρετὸς ἐ. καθ' ἡμέρην ἑκάστην Hp.*Epid*.1.25.

ἐπαναδιπλάζω, poet. **ἐπανδ-,** *reiterate questions*, A.*Pr*.817.

ἐπαναδιπλᾰσιασμός, ὁ, *doubling*, τοῦ αὐτοῦ συμφώνου *EM*605.17; *repetition*, in Porph.20.22.

ἐπαναδιπλόω, *repeat yet again*, Arist.*Pr*.910[b]25, Gal.15.879:—Pass., *to be repeated*, Arist.*APr*.49[a]11, Metaph.1003[b]28.

ἐπαναδίπλωμα, ατος, τό, *fold, double*, Id.*HA*506[b]14.

ἐπαναδίπλωσις, εως, ἡ, *doubling, folding*, of the intestines, ib.507[b]30 (pl.); of the spermatic glands, Id.*GA*717[a]33; τοῦ δέρματος Leonid.ap.Aët.15.5.

II. *repetition*, Arist.*APr*.49[a]26.

2. Rhet., = ἀναστροφή (q.v.), Tib.*Fig*.25.

III. Medic., '*reduplication*', i.e. *combination* of two kinds of fevers, Gal.7.433.

ἐπαναδοσις, εως, ἡ, *restitution*, Just.*Nov*.97.5.

ἐπαναδύω, dub.sens., cf. ἀναδύομαι, Dor. aor. 2 part. ἐπανδύς, prob. = *ἐπαναδύς Sophr. in *PSI*121*d*11.

ἐπαναζεῦξαι· ἐπανελθεῖν, Hsch.

ἐπαναζευξις, εως, ἡ, *return*, Ascl. *in Metaph*.399.19.

ἐπαναζώννῠμαι, Med., *gird on one's clothes*, Ph.2.479.

ἐπαναθαρρέω, = ἀναθαρρέω, ἐπί τινι Onos.14.4: abs., Id.33.5.

ἐπαναθεάομαι, *contemplate again*, X.*Cyr*.5.4.11.

ἐπαναθερμαίνομαι, *receive warmth again*, v.l. in Hp.*Epid*.1.26.ά.

ἐπαναθέω, *run up against*, τινί Onos.18: abs., Id.6.1.

ἐπαναίρεσις, εως, ἡ, *slaughter, destruction*, Plb.2.37.8: pl., μεγάλαι ἀνθρώπων ἐ. Nech. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.140.

ἐπανσιρέω, *make away with, destroy*, D.S.19.51; *remove*, τὰ γεῖσα *IG*2.463.54:—Med., Plb.2.19.9, etc.; ἐπαναιρεῖσθαί τινα φαρμάκῳ Id.8.12.2; ἐ. τὰς Συρακούσας Id.1.10.8:—Pass., ἐπανῄρηται φαρμάκῳ *PTeb*.43.19 (ii B.C.).

2. *kill after* or *together with*, App.*BC*4.15, al.; μετά τινα ἑαυτόν ib.4.26.

II. Med. (pf. Pass., f.l. in Pl.*Ly*.219a, cf. Plu.*Comp*.Alc.*Cor*.2), *take upon one*, *enter into*, φιλίαν Pl.l.c.; esp. into a profession, τέχνην, λατρείαν, Luc.*Bis Acc*.1, *Apol*.4; [βίον] Men.Rh.p.376 S., Just.*Nov*.149.2; ἐ. πόλεμον *enter upon* a war, Plb.9.29.8:—Pass., of cures, *to be employed*, Aret.*SD*2.12.

b. *gain*, δίξαν Vett.Val.173.24; in bad sense, *incur*, ἔχθραν Jul.*Mis*.355a.

c. *receive* as one's share in a division of property, *BGU*234.7 (ii A.D.), etc.

2. *withdraw*, τὸν φιλάνθρωπον νόμον Plu.*TG*10, cf. *CG*4.

ἐπαναίρω, *lift up, raise high*, τὰς κεφαλάς X.*Cyn*.6.23:—Med., κἀπαναίρονται δόρυ (Herm. for κἀπαναιροῦνται) *raise* the spear *one against the other*, S.*OC*424; but ἐπανήρατο τὴν βακτηρίαν *raised his* staff *against* him, Th.8.84, cf. Hsch. s.v. ἐπανῄραντο:—Pass., *rise up*, ἀλλ' ἐπαναίρου Ar.*Eq*.784.

ἐπαναίσθητος, f.l. for ἀνεπ-, Aret.*SD*1.14.

ἐπανσιτέω, *demand*, dub. in *BGU*330.6 (ii A.D.).

ἐπαναιώρημα, ατος, τό, f.l. for ἐναιώρημα (q.v.) ap.Erot.

ἐπανακαινίζω, *renew, revive*, LXXJb.10.17, Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.4 M.:—also **-καινόω,** Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.49.549.

ἐπανακᾰλέω, *recall*, Aret.*SD*2.13 (Pass.):—Med., τινὰς ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ στρατόπεδον Arr.*An*.4.27.1, cf. Dam.*Pr*.245, Procl.*in Alc*.p.182 C.:—Pass., πρὸς τὸ δέον Hierocl.*in CA*7p.429 M.

ἐπανακάμπτω, intr., *come back again*, ἐπὶ τὴν ἀρχήν Arist.*Pr*.916[a]32: abs., *bend back*, of ducts or veins, Id.*HA*510[a]21, 514[a]11; *return*, Aq., Sm., Thd.Is.35.10.

ἐπανακαμψις, εως, ἡ, *return* ἐπὶ τὴν πρώτην ἡλικίαν Ocell.1.14.

ἐπανακειμαι, *to be imposed upon* as punishment, τινί X.*Cyr*.3.3.52.

II. *to be superadded*, κακὸν κακῷ -κείμενον Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.8.

2. *to be entered as well* in a register, *Stud.Pal*.1.62.33 (i A.D.).

ἐπανακεφᾰλαιόομαι, = ἀνακεφαλαιόω, Hermog.*Stat*.3, Olymp.*in Mete*.319.25.

ἐπανακεφαλαίωσις, εως, ἡ, *recapitulation*, ib.30.

ἐπανακλαγγάνω, *give tongue again and again*, X.*Cyn*.4.5, 6.23.

ἐπανακλησις, εως, ἡ, *recall, reaction*, ἐπανάκλησιν θέρμης ποιέεσθαι Hp.*Aph*.5.21, Aret.*CA*2.3: metaph., ἡ ἐ. τῶν ἀπορρεόντων μερῶν ἀπὸ τοῦ ὅλου εἰς αὐτὸ τὸ ὅλον Dam.*Pr*.241; *call to repentance*, Hierocl.*in CA*7p.429 M.

II. *double inspiration*, Hp.*Epid*.2.3.7, Gal.7.899.

ἐπανακλίνω [ῑ], *make to lie down*, τινά Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)37, cf. Sm.Ca.2.5; *incline* one valve of the heart *towards* the other, Hp.*Cord*.10.

ἐπανακοινόω, *communicate*, τινί τι Pl.*Lg*.918a.

ἐπανακομίζω, *bring back*:—Pass., *return*, D.C.40.44.

ἐπανακράζω, *call out to*, in aor.imper. ἐπανακραγέτω, Poll.5.85.

ἐπανακρεμάννῡμαι, *to be dependent*, Arist.*Pol*.1318[b]38.

ἐπανακρουσις, εως, ἡ, *putting back*, Sch.Ar.*Av*.649.

ἐπανακρούω, poet. **ἐπαγκρ-,** *put* a ship *back* (v. ἀνακρούω), Hsch.: metaph., πάλιν ἐπαγκρούων Isyll.6:—Med., *put back*, Ar.*Av*.648.

ἐπανακτάομαι, *recover*, *SIG*799.10 (Cyzicus, i A.D.).

ἐπανακτέον, *one must recall*, τὸν λόγον ἐπί τι Him.*Ecl*.36.7, cf. Jul.*Or*.6.190a.

ἐπανακτικός, ή, όν, *indicating return*, πρός τινας Phld.*D*.3.*Fr*.75.

ἐπανακτῠπέω, dub.l. in Arr.*Tact*.41.2.

ἐπανακυκλέω, *recur* of intermittent fevers, Gal.7.412.

II. Pass., *make a counter revolution*, Pl.*R*.617b; but simply, *revolve*, ἀπὸ τοῦ αὐτοῦ πρὸς ταὐτόν Dam.*Pr*.23.

ἐπανακύκλησις, εως, ἡ, *return* of a circle *into itself*, Pl.*Ti*.40c.

ἐπανακύπτω, *have an upward slope*, X.*Eq*.12.13.

II. *rise up to thwart*, ταῖς ἐλπίσιν τινός J.*BJ*1.31.1.

2. ἐπανέκυψε λόγος *a new* argument *rose up*, Plu.2.725c.

ἐπαναλαμβάνω, *take up again, resume, repeat*, πῶς, ὡς .., Pl.*Grg*.488b, X.*Lac*.13.2; εἴπωμεν ἐπαναλαβόντες Arist.*Metaph*.1035[b]4, cf. Pl.*Tht*.169e: the part. may be best rendered by an Adv., πολλάκις ἐπαναλαμβάνων ἐκέλευέν οἱ λέγειν he ordered him *repeatedly*, Id.*Phdr*.228a.

II. *revise, correct*, Id.*Lg*.781b; τῇ τροφῇ τὴν κακοπάθειαν Thphr.*CP*3.7.8.

III. *undertake*, *PMasp*.151.136 (vi A.D.).

ἐπαναλέγω, *repeat*, Alex.*Fig*.1.13 (Pass.).

ἐπανᾰλείφω, *plaster on*, Gal.6.577 (f.l. for ἐπαλ-).

ἐπαναληπτέον, *one must resume*, Jul.*Gal*.351a.

ἐπαναληπτικῶς, Adv. *by repetition*, Eust.624.46

ἐπαναληψις, εως, ἡ, in Rhet., *resumption*, *repetition*, Demetr.*Eloc*.196, Hermog.Id.1.4 (pl.), *Meth*.9, Alex.*Fig*.1.13, etc.

II. = ἀπαναδίπλωσις III, Gal.7.433.

III. *recapture*, Just.*Const.* Δέδωκεν pr.

ἐπανᾱλίσκω, *consume still more*, [χρόνον] D.50.42: aor. I ἐπανάλωσα Hadr.Rh.p.45 H.

II. *spend in addition*, τὸ ἐπανᾱλωθέν *IG*12(7).24 (Amorgos); but ἐπανηλωθέντος *PCorn*.1.88.

ἐπανάλῠσις, εως, ἡ, = ἀναποδισμός, *retracing one's steps*, Hsch. -λύτης, = Lat. *remeabilis*, *Gloss*.

ἐπανάλύω, *return*, *POxy*.942.3 (vi (?) A.D.).

ἐπανᾱλωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *spendthrift*, Lat. *sumptuarius*, *Gloss*.

ἐπαναμένω, poet. **ἐπαμμένω**, *wait longer*, Hdt.8.141, Ar.*Ec*.790.

II. *wait for* one, τινά Id.*Nu*.803; ἐ. τινὰ ἐλθεῖν Id.Lys.74: impers., ὅ τι μ' ἐπαμμένει παθεῖν what *there is in store* for me to suffer, A.*Pr*.605 (lyr.); οὗ σφιν κακῶν ὕψιστ' ἐπαμμένει παθεῖν Id.*Pers*.807; τίς ἄρα με πότμος .. ἐπαμμένει; (Herm. for ἐπιμένει) S.*OC*1718.

ἐπαναμιμνήσκω, *remind* one *of, mention again to* one, τινά τι Pl.*Lg*.688a, cf. Arist.*Mem*.451[a]12, Porph.*Abst*.1.30; ἕκαστον ὑμῶν, τίς .. D.6.35.

ἐπαναμισθόω, *let afresh*, *BCH*60.182 (ἐπαμμ-, Thespiae, iii B.C.).

ἐπαναμνησις, εως, ἡ, *mentioning again*, τῶν προαποδεδειγμένων πραγμάτων D.H.*Rh*.10.18, cf. Corn.*Rh*.p.370 H.

ἐπανανεάζω, *to be recrudescent*, Gal.19.210.

ἐπανανεόομαι, Med., *revive*, τὸν λόγον Pl.*R*.358b; *renew*, τὰ διαστρώματα *POxy*.237 viii 41 (ii A.D.), *restore*, ἐπανανεωσάμην τὴν (sic) ἐκτησάμην ποίαλον (= πύαλον) *TAM*4(1).352.

ἐπανανέωσις, εως, ἡ, *renewal*, Just.*Const.* Δέδωκεν init.

ἐπαναπαυσις, εως, ἡ, *lighting down, descent*, Sm.Is.30.30 (Auct. p.30 F.).

ἐπαναπαύω, *rest upon*, τῇ λαβῇ τοῦ ξίφους τὴν χεῖρα Procop.Gaz.p.170 B., cf. Ael.*NA*5.56:—Med. (fut. -παύσομαι, later -παήσομαι v.l. in Ev.Luc.10.6), *rest upon*, ταῖς χερσί J.*AJ*8.3.6, Hdn.2.1.2; *rest in* or *upon*, τινί LXX1Ma.8.12; *rest one's hopes on*, νόμῳ Ep.Rom.2.17; *rest content with, rely on*, ταῖς παλαιαῖς ἀποβάσεσιν Artem.4.65; τῇ ἐφημέρῳ τροφῇ Trypho *Trop*.p.194 S.; ταῖς διωρισμέναις ἐννοίαις Dam.*Pr*.37: in Logic, *to be based on*, ὁ δεύτερος συλλογισμὸς ἐ. τῇ ἐννοίᾳ τοῦ ἑνός ib.321.

II. Med., *come to rest*, of a machine, Hero *Aut*.24.4: metaph., ἐ. ἔν τινι *come to rest* in, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.8; ἐπαναπαύσεται ἐπ' αὐτὸν (sc. τὸν οἶκον) ἡ εἰρήνη ὑμῶνEv.Luc.10.6; ἐπανεπαύσατο ἐπ' αὐτοῖς πνεῦμα LXXNu.11.26.

ἐπαναπέμπω, *send back to* a point, Hp.*Mul*.2.133, prob. in *PPetr*.2p.64 (iii B.C.).

ἐπαναπεράω, *cross over again*, Nic.Dam.*Vit.Caes*.6 codd.

ἐπαναπέτομαι, aor. 2 inf. -πτῆναι *fly up*, Hsch. s.v. ἐπαναπτήσιμον.

ἐπαναπήγνῡμι, *fix in* or *on*:—Med., δούρατ' ἐπαμπήξασθαι *fix their* spears *in the ground*, Orph.*A*.319.

ἐπαναπηδάω, *leap upon*, Ar.*Nu*.1375.

ἐπαναπιπράσκω, *put up to sale again*:—Pass., aor. part. -πραθέν *PPetr*.3p.120 (iii B.C.): fut. -πραθήσομαι *PTheb.Bank*1.24 (ii B.C.), cf. *UPZ*112 iii 12 (ii B.C.).

ἐπαναπίπτω, *lie down on* φύλλοις ῥόδων Ael.*VH*9.24.

ἐπαναπλάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** = ἀναπλάσσω, Axionic.8.

ἐπαναπλέω, *put to sea against*, ἐπί τινα Hdt.8.9, cf. 16; ἐπ' ἀργυρολογίαν X.*HG*4.8.35.

2. *sail back again*, ib.24, D.56.29, Plb.1.28.10.

II. *rise to the surface*: metaph., ἐπαναπλέει ὑμῖν ἔπεα κακά ill language *rises to* your *tongue*, Hdt.1.212, cf. Ph.2.174.

ἐπαναπληρόω, *fill up, supply*, Thphr.*Sens*.8 (Pass.).

ἐπαναπνέω, *have a double inspiration* (cf. ἐπανάκλησις II), ἐ. διπλόον Hp.*Epid*.7.92.

ἐπαναποδίζω, *retrace one's steps* in argument, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.813.20; ἐπαναποδιστέον Arist.*GC*317[b]19.

ἐπαναποδιστέον, *one must re-examine*, Arist.*GC*317[b]19.

ἐπαναπολέω, *repeat yet again*, Pl.*Phlb*.60a, *Lg*.723e.

ἐπαναπόλησις, εως, ἡ, *repetition*, Ph.1.254.

ἐπαναπορεύομαι, *return*, *PSI*4.353.3 (iii B.C.).

ἐπαναπρίασθαι, aor., *buy at a re-sale*, ὁ ἐπαναπριάμενος τὰ παλίμπωλα *IG*7.3073.26 (Lebad.).

ἐπαναπτήσιμος, ον, *ready to fly*, *Com.Adesp.*1006.

ἐπαναπωλέω, = -πιπράσκω *PPetr.*3p.120 (iii B.C.):—Pass., *UPZ*112 v 22 (ii B.C.).

ἐπαναπωλος, ον, *resold to a further party* (in quot., of contracts), *IG*7.3074.3 (Lebadea, ii B.C.).

ἐπαναρρήγνῡμι, *tear open again*, τὸ τραῦμα Plu.*Cat.Mi.*70:—Pass., *burst open afresh*, Hp.*Loc.Hom.*14.

ἐπαναρρῑπίζω, = ἀναρριπίζω, J.*AJ*19.2.2.

ἐπαναρρίπτω or **-έω**, *throw up in the air*: seemingly intr. (sc. ἑαυτόν), *spring high in the air*, X.*Cyn.*5.4.

ἐπαναρρύεται· μετὰ κρίσιν θύει, κρέα δίδωσιν, Hsch.

ἐπαναρρυμα, ατος, τό, = τὸ ἐν Ἀρείῳ πάγῳ ἐπίθυμα, *AB*417, cf. Phot. s.v. κρέας.

ἐπαναρρῠσις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., Suid. s.v. ἀναρύει.

ἐπανασεισις, εως, ἡ, *brandishing against*, τῶν ὅπλων Th.4.126.

ἐπανασείω, *lift up and shake*, Hp.*Foet.Exsect.*4: metaph., ἐ. τὴν δημαρχικὴν ἐξουσίαν *threaten* one *with it*, D.H.11.6; κατηγορίαν Procop.*Arc.*23:—Pass., of soldiers, -όμενοι τοῖς κρατίστοις *being used to overawe* .., J.*AJ*19.1.16, cf. 17.

ἐπανασκοπέω, *consider yet again*, Pl.*Cra.*428d, *Hp.Mi.*369d; πάλιν ἐπανασκεψόμεθα Id.*Tht.*154e.

ἐπανασπείρω, *sow again*; and **-σπορά,** ἡ, *second sowing*, Tz.ad Hes.*Op.*444.

ἐπαναστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *rising up* to go to stool: hence in pl., concrete, *stools*, Hp.*Prorrh.*1.146.

2. *rising up again*, D.S.18.31.

3. *rising up against, insurrection*, Hdt.3.44, 118, Th.2.27, etc.; ἐγένετο ἡ ἐν Σάμῳ ἐ. ὑπὸ τοῦ δήμου τοῖς δυνατοῖς Id.8.21, *SEG*31.985A (Teos, v B.C.), ib.28.60.12 (Attica, iii B.C.); ἐ. μέρους τινὸς τῷ ὅλῳ τῆς ψυχῆς Pl.*R.*444b; παθῶν Hierocl.*in CA*1p.418 M.; opp. ἀπόστασις, D.H.3.8, Sch.Th.3.39.

b. concrete, ἐπαναστάσεις θρόνων *rebellions* (i.e. *rebels*) *against* the throne, S.*Ant.*533.

II. *rising up, swelling*, Hp.*Coac.*216; *prominent growth*, Thphr.*HP*3.7.4; *prominence* on the head, Arist.*HA*500ᵃ5; φλυκταινῶν Dsc.*Ther.*9, cf. Sor.2.18, Antyll.ap.Orib.8.17.2.

III. metaph., *rise in* rhetorical *tone*, Demetr.*Eloc.*278.

ἐπαναστέλλω, *check, resist*, αἱ γενέσεις ἐ. τὰς φθοράς Arist.*Mu.*397ᵇ3 (v. ἀνασηκόω).

ἐπαναστημα, ατος, τό, *rising, blister*, Sch.Ar.*Ra.*238.

2. *eminence, hill*, ἐ. γῆς Phlp.*in de An.*311.24.

3. *crest* of a helmet, Hsch. s. vv. λόφος, χαλκόλοφον, *EM*570.4.

ἐπαναστρέφω, intr., *turn back upon* one, *wheel round and return to the charge*, Ar.*Ra.*1102, Th.4.130, 8.105, X.*HG*6.2.21:—Pass., Ar.*Eq.*244, X.*Eq.Mag.*8.25; εἴς τι Porph.*Marc.*13.

II. med., *turn oneself over*, Arist.*Fr.*335.

III. Pass., *to be charged upon*, τῇ ἐμῇ περιουσίᾳ *PMasp.*151.136 (vi A.D.).

ἐπαναστροφή, ἡ, = ἀναστροφή, *return*, of the chorus, Sch.Ar.*Nu.*596.

2. Rhet., *repetition* of the last word or words of a sentence at the beginning of the next, Hermog.Id.1.12; of the syllables -μια in Σαμία μία ναῦς Eust.1751.40.

ἐπανασχίζω, *split open*, Philum.*Ven.*7.12 (Pass.).

ἐπανασωστικός, ή, όν, *bringing safely home*, τύχη Ἐ., = Lat. *Fortuna Redux*, inscr.ap.Lyd.*Mens.*4.132.

ἐπανατᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *stretching upwards, holding up*, τοῦ σκήπτρου Arist.*Pol.*1285ᵇ12; μάστιγος S.E.*M.*8.271.

II. metaph., *threatening*, Ph.1.282 (pl.), al., *POxy.*237 viii 10 (ii A.D.), Iamb.*Myst.*6.6; *brandishing*, σιδήρου *PHal.*1.186 (iii B.C.; misspelt ἐπάντασις).

ἐπανατείνω, poet. **ἐπαντ-,** Orph.*A.*61, 332:—*stretch out and hold up*, τὸν τράχηλον, f.l. for ὑπερανα-, X.*An.*7.4.9; ἐ. τὰς χεῖρας, as in prayer, D.S.32.6, cf. Orph.*A.* ll.cc.; ἐ. ἐλπίδας τινί *hold out* hopes, X.*Cyr.*2.1.23 (Pass.).

II. freq. in Med., ἐπανατείνεσθαι σίδηρόν τινι *brandish threateningly*, *PHal.*1.186 (iii B.C.); βάκτρον τινί Luc.*Cat.*13, cf. Jul.*Or.*6.196b; ἐ. φόβους τινί Plb.2.44.3: c. inf., ἐ. τι πράξειν *threaten* to do, Id.15.29.14:—Pass., *POxy.*1408.17 (iii A.D.).

2. *speak with prolixity*, D.H.*Rh.*8.14.

3. *set oneself up, rebel*, Philostr.*VA*7.14.

ἐπανατέλλω, poet. **ἐπαντέλλω,** *raise*, ποδὸς ἴχνος E.*Ph.*105 (anap.); ἐ. κέρας ἐκ μετώπου *send forth*, Opp.*C.*2.97.

II. intr., *rise*, [τὸν ἥλιον] ἐπανατεῖλαι Hdt.2.142; ἡλίου ἐπανατείλαντος Id.3.84; ὡς ἐπανέτελλε ὁ ἥλιος Id.7.54; ἐπαντέλλων ἀστράσιν ἠέλιος *AP*12.178 (Strat.); ἐπανατεταλκέτω τὸ Η Arist.*Mete.*376ᵇ29; of a star, *Sammelb.*2134.7; *rise again*, Gem.6.10; εὐνῆς ἐπαντείλασαν *having risen* from bed, A.*Ag.*27; ἐκ τοῦ χάρακος Plu.*Aem.*18, w. dat., *rise close behind*, Arat.341; *grow up in consequence of*, A.*Ch.*282; φόνος -τέλλει E.*HF*1053 (anap.); ὁ ἐπαντέλλων χρόνος the time *coming to light, the future*, Pi.*O.*8.28.

ἐπανατέμνω, Ion. **-τάμνω,** *cut open further*, Hp.*VC*13; *cut open again*, Aret.*CA*1.4.

ἐπανατίθημι, *shift* a load, weight *on to*, ἐπαναθῶ σοι καὶ ξύλον Ar.*V.*148: metaph., *PPetr.* II 4.1+4.9 (256 B.C.; v. *ZPE*59.62); *shift* a burden, *PSI*4.286.7 (iii/iv A.D.):—Pass., μείζων δύναμις ἐ. τινί *is entrusted* to him, Pl.*Lg.*926d.

II. Med., *shift one's position*, of patients under operation, Gal.18(2).425.

III. Med., *bequeath*, *PLips.*29.7 (iii A.D.).

IV. *shut*, σανίδας Il.21.533 (Aristarch.).

ἐπανατολή, ἡ, invisible *rising* of stars just *after* sunrise or sunset, Ptol.*Alm.*8.4.

ἐπανατρέπω, *overturn, upset*, Hdn.3.8.5.

II. intr., *return*, εἰς τὸν λόγον Cratin.181 (dub.).

ἐπανατρέφω, *feed up, recruit, nourish*, Hp.*Aph.*2.7, Aret.*CD*1.5.

ἐπανατρέχω, aor. 2 ἐπανέδραμον, *return*, recur, Phld.*Ir.*p.63 W., *return to*, τὴν ἀρετήν J.*AJ*18.9.6; ἐπὶ τοὺς κυρίους D.S.36.8.

II. of property rights, *pass*, ἐπί, **εἴς τινα,** *PLond.*3.1044.14 (vi A.D.), 5.1727.46 (vi A.D.).

ἐπανατρίβω, [ῑ], *scrub again* Asclep.ap.Gal.12.412.

ἐπανατροπιάζω, *relapse* (Lat. *recĭdit*), *Gloss.*

ἐπανατρῠγάω, *glean after the vintage*, c. acc., LXXDe.24.21, Le.19.10.

ἐπαναφέρω, poet. **ἐπαμφέρω,** fut. ἐπανοίσω Epicur.*Sent*.25: aor. I -ήνεγκα:—*throw back upon*: hence, *ascribe, refer*, μή τι θεοῖς τούτων μοῖραν ἐπαμφέρετε Sol.11.2; τι εἴς τινα or εἴς τι, Ar.*Nu*.1080, Pl.*R*.434e, D.5.11, 27.49; ἐπί τι Pl.*Lg*.680d; ἐπί τι αἴτιον Arist.*Ph*.196ᵃ13; ἐπὶ τὸ τέλος Epicur.*Sent*.25; πρός τι Hp.*VM*1 (v.l.); ἐπί τινα, of an analogous case, ib. 10: abs., πάλιν ἐ. And.3.33; ἐ. τινὶ ὑπέρ τινος, Lat. *referre alicui de re*, Plb.21.4.14:—Pass., ἐπανενεχθεισῶν τῶν συνθηκῶν εἰς τῆν Ῥώμην Id.1.17.1.

b. intr. in Act., *rise* or *be referred* to a cause, ἐπί τι Pl.*Ly*.219c.

2. *put into the account*, D.41.20, cf. *IG*2.1607 *a* 7.

3. *bring back a message*, X.*HG*2.2.21 (Act. with Med. as v.l.); ὥς τινα Plu.*Art*.29; *report*, ἐπαναφέρω σοι περὶ τῆς αὐτῆς γεωργίας *POxy.Hels*.13.4, 10 (i A.D.).

4. *vomit*, Aret.*SA*2.2.

II. intr., *recover consciousness*, ἐπανενέγκαντες θνῇσκουσι Hp.*Coac*.1 (unless = *sigh*, cf. ἀναφέρω 1.2).

2. of disease, *abate*, Aret.*SA*2.1.

III. Pass., *rise*, as an exhalation, X.*Cyn*.5.2; as stars or the sun, Gem.7.11, Plu.2.19e, cf. 735a; esp. in Astrol., *occupy the position following a* κέντρον, Ptol.*Tetr*.115.

2. *move in counter revolution*, Ti.Locr.96d.

IV. Rhet., *repeat* a word (cf. sq.), Demetr.*Eloc*.59:—Pass., ib.268, D.H.*Dem*.40.

ἐπαναφορά, ἡ, *referring, reference*, ἐπί τι Arist.*EN*1130ᵃ29; πρός τι Thphr.*HP*1.2.4.

2. *reference* of a question to an assembly, And.3.33; to the people, Harp.

II. Rhet., *repetition* of a word at the beginning of several clauses, Longin.20.2 (pl.), Demetr.*Eloc*.61, Hermog.*Id*.1.12, Ps.-Plu.*Vit.Hom*.33.

III. *rising*, ἀτμῶν Aret.*CA*1.6.

IV. Astrol., τόπος *which follows a* κέντρον (q.v.), Ptol.*Tetr*.112, S.E.*M*.5.14, Paul.Al.*L*.2.

ἐπαναφορικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for* ἐπαναφορά, σχῆμα Sch.Ar.*Pl*.545, cf. Eust.67.35.

ἐπαναφορος, v. ἐπάμφ-.

ἐπαναφῡσάω, *play on the flute in accompaniment*, Ar.*Th*.1175.

ἐπαναφύω, *put forth again*, Ael.*NA*10.13.

ἐπαναφωνέω, *pronounce in addition* or *after*, opp. προαναφωνέω, S.E.*M*.1.130 (Pass.).

ἐπαναχάζομαι, v. ἐπαγχ-.

ἐπαναχέω, *pour out upon*, *EM*329.17 (Pass.), also ἐπαγχ-, v.l. in A.*Ag*.1137 (cf. ἐπεγχέω).

ἐπαναχρεμπτήριος, ον, *promoting expectoration*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.17.

ἐπαναχρέμπτομαι, *expectorate*, ib. 14.

ἐπαναχρεμψις, εως, ἡ, *expectoration*, ib. 17, 18.

ἐπαναχωρέω, *retreat, return*, Charon*Fr*.2, Ar.*Lys*.461, Th.6.49; δεῦρο Pherecr.59; ἐς τὰς Θήβας Hdt.9.13; ἐς τὸ τεῖχος Th.1.63, cf. 3.96; πρὸς τὰ μετέωρα Id.4.44; ἐπὶ τὰ πρῶτα λεχθέντα Pl.*Lg*.781e; εἰς θεοὺς ἐ. τῆς τῶν πράξεων ἀρχῆς *return from* .., Plu.2.580a; ἐ. τῶν πραγμάτων *withdraw from*, *PLond*.5.1727.16 (vi A.D.).

ἐπαναχώρησις, εως, ἡ, *return*, κύματος Th.3.89; *retreat*, D.S.25.6.

ἐπανδιπλάζω, poet. for ἐπαναδιπλάζω (q.v.).

ἔπανδρος, ον, (ἀνήρ) *manly*, Demad.37, Phld.*Ir*.p.65 W., Vett.Val.14.24, al.; πρᾶξις D.S.4.50; ἐργασία *IG*14.951 (i B.C.); τὸ ἔ. *masculine spirit*, Corn.*ND*20; ἔργα Hierocl.p.63 A. (Comp.). Adv. -δρως S.E.*M*.11.107; ἀγωνίσασθαι *CIG*4239 (Tlos), cf. *SIG*709.6 (Cherson., ii B.C.), sup. *La Carie*p.98 no.5.

ἐπανδρόω, *make manly*, ψυχὰς νέων LXX2Ma.15.17.

2. *fill with men*, Λῆμνον A.R.1.874 (v.l. ἐσ-).

ἐπανεγείρω, = ἀνεγείρω, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.4, Plu.2.101a.

ἐπανέγερσις, εως, ἡ, gloss on ἐπανάστασις, Hsch.

ἐπανειλέω, *unroll*, Gal.19.91.

ἐπανειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*) used as fut. of ἐπανέρχομαι, *go back, return*, Th.6.102, etc.; αὐλὸς .. ἐπάνεισιν the music of the flute *will rise again*, S.*Tr*.642 (lyr.); in writing or speaking, *go back* or *return* to a point, ἐπὶ τὸν πρότερον λόγον Hdt.7.138; ἐγὼ δ' ἔνθεν ἐξέβην ἐπάνειμι X.*HG*7.4.1; μικρὸν ἐ. Id.Cyr.1.2.15; ἐ. δὴ πάλιν ἐπὶ τὰς ἀποδείξεις D.18.42, cf. 21.196; περὶ φύσεως πάσης ἐπανιόντα τῆς τῶν σώματων *recurring* to first principles of physiology, Pl.*Lg*.857d.

2. c. acc. rei, *return to, recapitulate*, τοὺς λόγους ib.693c; τὰ ὑποτεθέντα ἐ. αὖθις Id.*Ti*.61d.

II. *rise*, [ὕδωρ] κάτωθεν ἐ. πέφυκεν ib.22e; *go up*, Ὀλυμπίαζε Id.*Hp.Mi*.363d; *ascend*, ἀπὸ .. Id.*Smp*.211b, c; ἡ νόησις ἐπὶ τὸ εἶναι ἐ. Dam.*Pr*.81; *rise up*, Hp.*VC*17.

ἐπανελπείν, *offer publicly besides*, ἀργύριον τῷ ἀποκτείναντι Th.6.60.

ἐπανείρομαι or **-έρομαι** (Hp.*Prog*.7), *question again and again*, Hdt.1.91, 3.32: Trag. and Att. only in aor. 2 ἐπανηρόμην, τάδε σ' ἐπανερόμαν A.*Pers*.973 (lyr.); μηδ' αὖθις ἐπανέρῃ με Ar.*Ra*.439; *inquire further*, Hp. l.c.

2. *ask again*, εἰ ἐπανέροιτό τινά τι Pl.*Prt*.329a, cf. *Grg*.451b; ὅντινα .. J.*AJ*18.6.6.

ἐπανέλευσις, εως, ἡ, (ἐπανέρχομαι) *return*, Eust.1393.8.

ἐπανελευστέον, *one must return, recur*, ἐπί τι Apollon.Cit.3.

ἐπανελίττω, *roll up again*, Eust.1688.40.

ἐπανέλκω, *draw up* on shore, τὴν ναῦν Arr.*An*.2.19.3.

ἐπανεμέω, *vomit thereafter*, ἰώδεα Hp.*Epid*.1.12.

II. of ruminants, *bring back into the mouth*, Gal.2.545.

ἐπάνεμος [ᾰ], ον, *windy*, ὥρη Hp.*Epid*.6.8.13.

ἐπανερεύγομαι, = ἀνερεύγομαι, Hp.*Acut*.67; ἅλμαν Tim.*Pers*.95.

ἐπανέρχομαι, *go back, return*, ἐκ ποταμοῦ Anacr.23; ἐκ Πειραιέως And.1.81, cf. Th.4.16; ἐς τὴν Κόρινθον ib.74; θάλασσα-ελθοῦσα ἀπὸ τῆς γῆς Id.3.89; in writing or speaking, *go back* or *return* to a point, ἐκεῖσε δὴ'πάνελθε, τῶς .. E.*IT*256; ἐπί τι X.*HG*1.7.29; ἐπανελθεῖν ὁπόθεν .. ἐξέβην βούλομαι D.18.211; ἀλλ' ἐκεῖσε ἐπανέρχομαι ib.66; εἰς τὰ γράμματα ταῦτα ἐπανελθεῖν *refer to* .., Id.28.5.

b. *recur*, of intermittent fevers, etc., Gal.7.412, 16.711.

2. c. acc. rei, *return to, recapitulate*, Pl.*Ti*.17b, X.*Oec*.6.2, *Ages*.11.1.

II. *go up, ascend*, εἰς ὄρη Id.*HG*4.8.35; δοκέει .. ἐνθεῦτεν γεωμετρίη .. ἐς τῆν Ἑλλάδα ἐπανελθεῖν *to have gone up, passed over*, Hdt.2.109.

2. *rise up* (cf. ἐπάνειμι II), Hp.*VC*17.

ἐπανέρομαι, v. ἐπανείρομαι.

ἐπανερωτάω, of persons, *question again*, or *further* v.l. in Id.*Prog*.7; τινά Pl.*Cra*.413a, X.*Mem*.3.1.11:—Pass., Pl.*Clit*.409d, Demetr.*Eloc*.288.

2. of things, *ask over again*, Id.*Grg*.454c, *Lg*.645d.

ἐπανεσις, εως, ἡ, (ἐπανίημι) *abatement*, of fevers, Aret.*CA*1.1 (pl.).

2. *relaxation, remission* of dues, καθόλου ἐπάνεσις ἔστω τοῦ τελωνοῦ *SEG*39.1180.47 (Ephesus, i A.D.).

II. name of a *bandage*, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.43.1.

ἐπανέξω, *hold up, support*, τὰ οἰκεῖα πάθη τοῖς δημοσίοις ἐπανέχων Plu.*Dem*.22:—Med. *take upon oneself*, τὸν πρὸς Γέτας πόλεμον Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. ἐπανέσχετο.

2. *hold*, χώραν D.S.17.115.

II. seemingly intr. (sc. ἑαυτόν), *rest upon*, ἐπὶ ταῖς ἐλπίσιν v.l. in D.19.51; *to be contented with*, τινί Alciphr.1.38; *rely on, rest contented with*, τοῖς βιβλίοις Artem.1.12; cf. ἐπαναπαύομαι.

2. c. dat., *attend to*, *POxy*.1033.6 (iv A.D.).

ἐπανήκω, pf. ἐπάνηκα *PAmh*.2.50.5 (ii B.C.):—*to have come back, return*, E.*IA*1628 (anap.), Pl.Com.68 (cj.), Ph.2.117; ὥς τινα D.47.55; πρός τινα Plb.6.58.3; ἐκ νόσου πρὸς εὐδαιμονίαν Paus.3.9.2; εἰς τὸν οἶκον LXXPr.7.20; of an estranged lover returning, Heph.Astr.3.9.34.

ἐπανηλογέω, f.l. in Hdt.1.90 ἐπανηλόγησε πᾶσαν τὴν ἑωυτοῦ διάνοιαν (leg. ἐπαλιλλόγησε from Poll.2.120, cf.Hdt.1.118).

ἐπανήλωμα, ατος, τό, *additional expense*, *PPetr*.2p.113 (ii B.C.).

ἐπάνθεμα, ατος, τό, in pl. *additional offerings*, *IG*4.526 (Heraeum).

ἐπανθεμίζω, metaph., *flit* like a bee from flower to flower, S.*Ichn*.323 (lyr.).

ἐπανθερεών, ῶνος, ὁ, *chin*, dub. (fort. ἀνθερεών) in Gal.18(1).831.

ἀπάνθετα, τά, things *dedicated in addition*, *IG*7.3498.29, al. (Oropus), *Schwyzer*462*B*28 (Tanagra, iii B.C.).

ἐπανθέω, *bloom, be in flower*, Theoc.5.131, LXXJb.14.7.

II. metaph., of any thing that *forms on the surface*, ἅλμην ἐπανθέουσαν [τοῖσι ὄρεσι] Hdt.2.12. cf. Str.11.13.2; χνοῦς ὥσπερ μήλοισιν ἐπήνθει Ar.*Nu*.978; τὸ τρυφερὸν .. ἐπὶ τοῖς μήλοις ἐπανθεῖ Id.*Ec*.903; τὴν ἐπανθοῦσαν τρυίχα ib. 13; also of hair turning grey, κύκνου .. πολιώτεραι δὴ αἵδ' ἐπανθοῦσιν τρίχες Id.*V*.1065, cf. *Cyn*.4.8; w. internal acc., [ὃς] μὲν γὰρ παριαῖσιν ἐπήνθει παῦρον ἴουλον epigr. in Mitchell *N. Galatia*392.17.

2. generally, *to be upon the surface*, τρηχύτης ἐπήνθει Hp.*Epid*.7.43; ἐμοὶ .. ἐπάνθεεν ἁδύ τι κάλλος Theoc.20.21; ἐπὶ σμικρῷ ἰκτέρῳ ἡ χροιὴ μέζων ἐπανθέει Aret.*SD*1.15.

b. abs., *show itself, appear plainly*, τοὐπιχώριον ἐπανθεῖ Ar.*Nu*.1174; ὅπερ .. παισὶ καὶ θηρίοις .. σύμφυτον ἐπανθεῖ Pl.*Lg*.710a; τῷ Ἰσοκράτει πολλαὶ χάριτες ἐπήνθουν D.H.*Comp*.19; πᾶσιν ἐπανθεῖ .. ἡ χάρις Luc.*Im*.9, cf. *Hist.Conscr*.55; τῷ προσώπῳ τὸ θηριῶδες ἐ. Callistr.*Stat*.12; τὰ -οῦντα τῇ αἰσθήσει τῶν ζῴων θελκτήρια ib.7.

ἐπανθημα, ατος, τό, *efflorescence*, [γέλως] ὥσπερ τι ἐ. ὑπάρχων Iamb.*Protr*.21.κς´; *fine flower*, Id.*in Nic*.p.39 P., al.; ἀριθμῶν ἑκάστου ἐπανθήματα *special virtues*, ib.p.118 P.

ἐπανθησις, εως, ἡ, *flowering, bloom*, Plot.4.3.13 (pl.).

ἐπανθιάω, poet. for ἐπανθέω, Ep. part. ἐπανθιόωντας ἰούλους A.R.3.519.

ἐπανθίζω, *deck as with flowers, make bright-coloured*, ἐ. τινὶ ἐρύθημα *give* one a red *tint*, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.13; ἐλέφαντα ἐ. τῷ χρυσῷ ib.51; *brighten, give lustre to* a dye, *PHolm*.17.9, al.:—Pass., χρώμασιν ἐπηνθισμένος D.S.1.49.

2. metaph., *deck as with flowers, decorate, adorn*, κωκυτοῖς ἐ. παιᾶνα A.*Ch*.150; πολλοῖς ἐ. πόνοισι γενεάν Id.*Th*.949:—Pass., ἀπαγγελία ἐπηνθισμένη ὀνόμασι ποιητικοῖς Philostr.*VS*1.15.4.—The aor. Med. ἐπηνθίσω is prob. corrupt in A.*Ag*.1459 (lyr.).

ἐπανθισμα, ατος, τό, lit. *efflorescence*: hence ἀφρῶδες ἐ. *coloured froth*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.21, cf. Aret.*SD*1.11.

II. dub.sens., ἐ. [ἱα]ρεῖ Διονυσίωι *IAskl.Epid*.51.7 (p. 44) (iii B.C.).

ἐπανθισμός, ὁ, *efflorescence, scum*, πορφύρας Dsc.5.92.

II. name for a *vein*, Dionys.ap.Ruf.*Onom*.205.

ἐπανθοπλοκέω, *plait of flowers*, κόρυμβον *AP*12.8 (Strat.).

ἐπανθρᾰκίδες, ων, αἱ, (ἀνθρακίς) *small fish for frying, small fry*, Ar.*Ach*.670, *V*.1127.

ἐπανθρᾰκίζω, *broil on the coals*, Cratin.143 (cod. A.Ath.).

II. *blacken with charcoal*, ὦπας *AP*11.66 (Antiphil.).

ἐπανθρᾰκόομαι, Pass., *to be broiled on the coals*, Poll.6.55.

ἐπᾰνῑάομαι, *to be annoyed at* a thing, X.Eph.1.15, Poll.5.129.

ἐπανίημι, *let loose at*, σοὶ δ' ἐπὶ τοῦτον ἀνῆκε Il.5.405.

II. *let go, give up*, c. acc., ταῦτ' ἐπανέντας D.2.30; *dismiss*, τὸν παρόντ' ἐπανεῖναι φόβον Id.18.177; *remit*, τοῖς νέοις τὰ σκληρότατα τῆς ἀγωγῆς Plu.*Lyc*.22; *release from*, τὰς κύνας ἐ. τῶν πόνων X.*Cyn*.7.1; *relax*, τής ὀργῆς Ruf.ap.Orib.6.38.5.

2. *relax*, τὸν δακτύλιον (v. δακτύλιος II. 2) Dsc.*Eup*.2.56: more freq. intr., *relax, leave off*, τέμνων οὐκ ἐπανῆκεν πρὶν .. Pl.*Phdr*.266a: abs., of spasms, σιηγὼν ἐπανῆκε Hp.*Epid*.3.17.β´ ; μὴ ἐπανιείς without *slackening speed*, X.*Cyn*.4.5; ἐπανῆκεν ὁ σῖτος corn *became easier* in price, D.32.25; ἐπανέντα *lukewarm*, opp. θερμά, Sosip.1.53.

ἐπανίπτᾰμαι, = ἐπαναπέτομαι, Man.5.220.

ἐπανῐσόω, *make equal, balance evenly*, τινὰς πρὸς ἀλλήλους Th.8.57; ἐ. τὰ μέτρα *IG*2.1013.15; τοῖς ἀδελφοῖς τὸ διαφέρον Just.*Nov*.92.1 *Intr*; τᾶς τῆς κράστεως πλεονεξίας Ruf.(?)ap.Orib.*inc*.4.2; τὸ ἐλαττούμενον Polyaen.7.16.2; *reduce*, εἰς τὸ μέτριον τὴν ὑπερβολήν Arist.*Resp*.478[a]3; τἆλλα οὕτως ἐπανισῶν ἔνεμε the others likewise he *made equal* to one another, distributing to them their faculties, Pl.*Prt*.321a:—Pass., *to be made equal*, τινί Id.*Lg*.745d.

ἐπανίστημι, *set up again*, τὰ τείχη ib.778d.

2. *make to rise against*, ἄνδρας ἐκ χαράδρας ἐ. τινί Plu.*Sert*.13; *raise in revolt against*, Ἰβηρίαν Ῥωμαίοις App.*Hisp*.101.

3. *cause to arise*, Plu.2.654f.

II. Pass., with fut. Med. (Hdt.3.62, 1.89), aor. 2 and pf. Act., *stand up after* another or *at* his *word*, once in Hom., οἱ δ' ἐπανέστησαν Il.2.85.

b. *rise from bed, rise*, Ar.*Pl*.539; ἐπὶ τοῦ καταστρώματος X.*HG*1.4.18; *rise* to speak, Id.*Smp*.4.2, D.19.46; of buildings, in pf., *to be reaised* or *built*, ἣν τοῦτ' ἐπανεστήκῃ Ar.*Av*.554: c. gen., *rise above*, ἱερῷ -στηκότι τῆς ἀγορᾶς D.H.2.50; ταῖς -ισταμέναις ‹ἐκ add. cod. unus › τῶν ὑδάτων πομφόλυξιν Dsc.5.75.;

2. *rise up against, rise in insurrection against*, τινί Hdt.1.89, 130, 3.62; τῷ δήμῳ Th.1.115, etc.; τοῖς πράγμασι Din.1.19: abs., *rise in insurrection*, opp. ἀφίσταμαι, Th.3.39, al.; οἱ ἐπανεστεῶτες *the insurgents*, Hdt.3.63: c. inf., ἐάν τις τυραννεῖν ἐπαναστῇ if any one *aim at* tyranny, Lexap.And.1.97; in mal. part., ἐ. ἀλλήλοις πώγωνας ἔχουσι Theopomp.Hist.217c; δαρθένοις Ael.*Ep*.15.

3. Medic., of tumours, etc., *rise, swell*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.165; [ὦτα] ἐπανεστηκότα *projecting, prominent*, Arist.*PA*691[a]13; λόφος αὐτῶν τῶν πτερῶν ἐ. crest *which sticks up* and is composed of feathers, Id.*HA*504[b]10.

ἐπανίσωσις [ῐσ], εως, ἡ, *making equal, equalizing*, Ph.2.479.

ἐπανῑτάω, pf. part. ἐπανιτακώρ, = ἐπανεληλυθώς, *Schwyzer*425.8 (Elis).

ἐπανῑτέον, *one must return* to a point, Pl.*R*.532d, Arist.*PA*682[a]31, etc.

ἐπανοδευτέον, gloss on ἐπανιτέον Hsch.

ἐπανοδος, ἡ, *rising up*, ἐκ τοῦ καταγείου εἰς τὸν ἥλον Pl.*R*.532b, cf. 521c; of phlegm from the lungs, Hp.*Acut*.17.

II. *return*, LXXSi.17.24, etc.; εἰς τὴν Ἑλλάδα Plu.*Tim*.38; ὡς ἐπί τινα νύσσαν Iamb.*in Nic*.p.76 P.; *to one's country*, ταχυτέραν ποιήσασθαι τὴν ἐ. E.*Ep*.2.2, cf. Hdn.8.7.7: metaph., *ascent* of the soul, Dam.*Pr*.75; simply, *journey*, *PLips*.45.17 (iv A.D.).

2. in speaking, *recapitulation*, Pl.*Phdr*.267d, Arist.*Rh*.1414[b]2.

b. *fuller statement* of a point, Alex.*Fig*.2.7, Tib.*Fig*.45, etc.

ἐπανοίγω, *open up again*, τὸ ἡρῷον *CIG*4259 (Pinara), εἰ δέ τις τολμήσει ἐπανῦξε τὴν σορόν *TAM*4(1).267, *IEphes*.3327 (both ii/iii A.D.): in aor. Med., *cause to be opened*, *Epigr.Gr*.340;.

ἐπανοιδέω, *swell up, rise on the surface*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.2, Arist.*HA*531[b]3:—Pass., **-οιδίσκομαι** in same sense, Hp.*VC*13.

ἐπανοίκτης, ου, ὁ, = sq., Arg.Man. post Max.p.102 L., *EM*459.5.

ἐπανοίκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *one who bursts open*, θυρέτρων Man.1.310.

ἐπανοιξις, εῶς, ἡ, *breaking into, forcible entry*, τοῦ ταμιείου *PHib*.1.31.12, 23 (iii B.C.).

ἐπανοιστέον, (ἐπαναφέρω) *one must refer*, Plb.1.37.3.

ἐπανορθόω, impf. with double augm., ἐπηνώρθουν Isoc.12.200: aor. ἐπηνώρθωσα Lys.2.70: pf. ἐπηνώρθωκα Iamb.*Comm.Math*.23:—Med., fut. ἐπανορθώσομαι Pl.*La*.200b, D.15.34 (but in pass. sense, D.C.73.1): impf. ἐπηνωρθούμην Pl.*Tht*.143a: aor. ἐπηνωρθωσάμην Isoc.4.165, D.7.18:—Pass., fut. ἐπανορθωθήσομαι Aeschin.3.177: aor. ἐπηνωρθώθην D.9.76: pf. ἐπηνώρθωμαι Id.18.311:—*set up again, restore*, τὴν δύναμιν .. καίπερ πεπτωκυῖαν Th.7.77; τὰ δυστυχηθέντα Lys. l.c.; τὴν πολιτείαν Isoc.7.15; τὸ ἱππικόν Din.1.96, etc.

2. *correct, amend, revise* νόμους Pl.*Lg*.769e; τὰς διαθήκας Is.1.18; τὸ ἁμάρτημα Pl.*Prt*.340d; ἐ. τινά *correct* one, *teach* him *better*, Ar.*Lys*.528, cf. Isoc.1.3, Iamb.l.c.; εἰς τὸ ψήφισμα τὸ πρότερον *IG*1.108.49:—Med. in proper sense, *correct oneself*, Pl.*R*.361a: but more freq. trans., *correct, amend*, Id.*Euthphr*.9d, *Tht*.143a, Isoc.4.165, D.1.11, etc.

3. *supply*, χρείας Jul.*Ep*.89b.

4. *repair, restore* artefacts, τὰ δημόσια ὅπλα .. ἐπανορθοῦν τε καὶ ἀνανεοῦν Just.*Nov*.85.2.

ἐπανορθωμα, ατος, τό, *correciton*, Pl.*Prt*.340a, d, *Tht*.183a, D.25.16, Arist.*EN*1135[a]13, 1137[b]12.

ἐπανορθωσις, εως, ἡ, *setting right, correcting*, τᾶς ψυχᾶς Ti.Locr.104b; κόλασις εἰς -σιν φέρουσα Jul.*Or*.2.80c; ἐδεσμάτῶν Diocl.*Fr*.138; *revision*, νόμων Lexap.D.24.22; ἐ. ἔχειν to be capable of *improvement*, opp. ἀνίατον εἶναι, Arist.*EN*1165[b]18; of circumstances, *amendment*, Plb.1.66.12, 1.11.2, etc.

b. *restoration, resconstruction* of buildings, etc., *IG*9(1).583.59 (Acarnanian decr. at Olympia, iii B.C.), *IG*12(5).1030 (Paros, ?i B.C.).

ἐπανορθωτέος, α, ον, *to be corrected*, Pl.*Lg*.809b.

II. ἐπανορθωτέον *one must correct*, Plu.2.24a Gal.6.226.

ἐπανορθωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *corrector, restorer*, τοῦ κάμνοντος D.H.8.67; of writing, Gal.7.894; τῶν τρόπων, = Lat. *corrector morum*, D.C.54.30; also, = Lat. *corrector civitatis*, *IG*4.1417 (Epid.), 5(1).541 (Sparta), 7.91 (Megara); ἐπανορθωτὴν Ἀσίας *SEG*31.910 (Aphrodisias, iii A.D.).

ἐπανορθωτικός, ή, όν, *corrective, restorative*, τῶν ἠθῶν Str.1.2.3; τὸ ἐ. δίκαιον Arist.*EN*1132[a]18; τέχνη Gal.1.303. Adv. -κῶς Sch.D.3.33.

ἐπαντέλλω, poet. and Ion. for ἐπανατελλω.

ἐπάντης, ες, rare form for ἀνάντης, *steep*, Th.7.79.

ἐπαντιάζω, *to be present*, prob. in *h.Ap*.152.

ἐπαντίθετος, ον, *reversed*, ἐπείλησις Sor.*Fasc*.12.515 C.

ἐπαντλαῖος, ον, = ἱμαῖος Hsch. s.h.v. (ἐπανταῖος cod.).

ἐπαντλέω, *pump over* or *upon, pour over*, Pl.*Phd*.112c (Pass., ib.d.); ἐπί τι Id.*Phdr*.253a; λόγους τινὶ ἐ. *pour a flood* of words *over*, E.*Fr*.899.4, cf. Ael.*NA*6.51; κακά Diph.107; *irrigate*, ἐ. καὶ ἄρδειν τὰ φυτά Plu.2.688e: metaph., μυριάδας χιλιάδας τῇ Σμύρνῃ Philostr.*VS*1.25.2; ἑσμὸν ἡδονῶν Id.*VA*6.11: abs., Luc.*Tim*.18:—Pass., *to be irrigated*, D.S.1.33, *Stud.Pal*.17p.13 (ii A.D.), etc.; νάμασι λόγων Ph.2.345; *overflowed*, φροντίσιν ἐπηντλημένος Plu.2.107a.

ἐπαντλημα, ατος, τό, *fomentation* γαγγραίνης Dsc.2.109.

ἐπαντλησις, εως, ἡ, *pouring over*, as of water over a person bathing, Hp.*Acut*.65 (pl.), D.S.2.10 (v.l. ὑπ-, pl.).

2. *pumping*, ὑδάτων *Stud.Pal*.10.259.15 (v A.D.).

ἐπαντλησμός, ὁ, *artificial irrigation*, *PBremen*30.4 (ii A.D.), *PLond.ined*.2179 (iii A.D.).

ἐπαντλητέον, *one must douche*, Dem.Ophth.ap.Aët.7.75.

ἐπαντλητός, ή, όν, *artificially irrigated*, *PRev.Laws*24.8 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.176.230 (iii B.C.).

ἐπαντλιον, τό, kind of machine for irrigation, *SB*12524.21 (i B.C.).

ἐπᾰνύω, fut. -ύσω [ῠ], *complete, accomplish*, οὐδέ ποτέ σφιν νίκη ἐπηνύσθη, ἀλλ' ἄκριτον εἶχον ἄεθλον Hes.*Sc*.311:—Med., *procure*, οἵαν .. ἐπί μοι μελέῳ χάριν ἠνύσω codd. in S.*Tr*.995 (lyr.); *carry into effect*, Ph.1.77.

ἐπάνω [ᾰ], Adv., (ἄνω) *above, on the upper side* or *part*, Ar.*Lys*.773, Pl.*R*.514b, etc.; with Art., ὁ ἐ. πύργος the *upper* tower, Hdt.3.54, etc.; οἱ ἐπάνω *those above the earth, the living*, *INikaia*1282, 1450, al.

2. as Prep., c. gen., Id.1.179 (in tmesi, ἐπὶ τοῦ σήματος ἄνω ib.93), Pl.*Phd*.109d; ἐ. τῆς χώρας *IG*12(5).872.32 (Tenos, iii B.C); οἱ ἐπάνω γῆς = οἱ ἐπάνω (v. supra) *INikaia*1395; ἐ. γεγονότες κακίας having risen *superior to* .., Plu.2.1063c; γίγνεται ἐ. τῆς πληγῆς J.*BJ*1.4.2; ἐ. χρημάτων εἶναι D.L.6.28 (but ἐ. χρημάτων τεταγμένος set *over*, Vett.Val.48.5); ἐ. εἴλης, = Lat. *praepositus alae*, *SEG*6.167 (Temenothyrae, Phrygia).

3. *before, in front of*, c. gen., LXX Ge.18.2, 2Ki.24.20; *in the presence of*, τινός *POxy*.903.14, 20 (iv A.D.).

4. *up-country, inland*: ἐπάνω τοῦ λιβός *inland in a westery direction*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.15; τούτων ἐπάνω ib. 47.

II. *above*, in a book, ἐν τοῖς ἐ. εἴρηται X.*An*.6.3.1. (interpol.), cf. Arist.*Metaph*.1012^{b}6; τὰ ἐ. λεχθέντα Str.2.5.8; καθὼς ἐ. γέγραπται *IG*9(1).694.131 (Corc.), cf. *CIG*3059.3 (Teos), Polystr.p.22 W.

III. of Time, ἐν τοῖς ἐ. χρόνοις in *former* times, D.S.16.42, 18.49; ἐν τῷ ἐ. μηνί *OGI*764.40 (Pergam.).

IV. of Relationship, πατέρες καὶ τούτων ἐ. D.60.7; οἱ ἐ. πρόγονοι J.*Ap*.1.7; ἐ. ὄντες Εὐρωπαῖοι citizens of Europus *in unbroken descent*, Cumont *Fouilles de Doura-Europos* p.300.

V. in Logic, τὸ ἐ. γένος the genus or species *above*, opp. τὰ ὑποκάτω, Arist.*Top*.122^{a}4, 143^{a}21; τὰ ἐ. τοῦ γένους ib. 122^{a}34.

VI. of Number, *above, more*, ἀπὸ εἰκοσαετοῦς καὶ ἐ. LXXEx.30.14, al.; *above, more than*, ἐ. τριακοσίων δηναρίων Ev.Marc.14.5; ὤφθη ἐ. πεντακοσίοις 1Ep.Cor.15.6.

ἐπάνωθεν or **-ωθε**, Adv. *above, on top*, κούφα σοι χθὼν ἐπάνωθε πέσοι E.*Alc*.463: c. gen., Pl.*Ti*.45a, Luc.*Epigr*.39.

2. *up country, in-land*, Th.2.99.

II. of Time, *of old*, χαῶν τῶν ἐ. prob. in Theoc.7.5; τῶν ἐπάνωθε μουσοποιῶν Id.*Ep*.22.3; ἐν τοῖς ἐ. in *former times*, *CPR*188.19 (ii A.D.).

ἐπαξιέραστος, ον, *amiable*, Ph.2.166.

ἐπαξῖος, α, ον, *worthy, deserving* of .., πάντων Pi.*N*.7.89; τῆς δίκης ἐπάξια A.*Eu*.272 (lyr.), cf. *Ch*.95; θαυμάτων ἐπάξια E.*Ba*.716; σπουδῆς οὐ .. πολλῆς τινος ἐ. Pl.*Sph*.218e: c. inf., ἐ. [εἶ] κατοικτίσαι *deserving* of pity, S.*OC*461: abs., ἐ. φύσει καὶ τροφῇ *worthy, qualified* by birth and breeding, Pl.*Lg*.961b.

2. *deserved*, στεφάνωμα Pi.*I*.4(3).44; *worthy, meet*, ἄλγος A.*Th*.865 (lyr.); γάμοι S.*El*.971, etc.; κυρεῖν τῶν ἐπαξίων meet with *one's deserts*, A.*Pr*.70. Adv. -ίως S.*OT*133, Iamb.*Myst*.3.20.

3. *worth mentioning, notable*, Hdt.2.79, 7.96 (sed v. ἀπαξοί); *worth while* to do a thing, Hp.*Art*.72.

ἐπαξῐόω, *think right, deem it right*, c. inf., τοῦτ' ἐπηξίωσα δρᾶν S.*Ph*.803, cf. *El*.1274 (lyr.).

2. *expect, believe*, c. acc. et inf., τὰ δ' ἄλλα .. ἐπαξιῶ σε .. ἐξειδέναι ib.658; but ὁ γὰρ ξένος σε .. ἐπαξιοῖ δικαίαν χάριν παρασχεῖν *deems* thee *worthy of honour*, so as to render thee a due return, Id.*OC*1497 (lyr.).

ἐπαξίωσις, εως, ἡ, *valuing, estimation*, D.H.19.15 (v.l. ἀπ-).

ἐπαξονέω, (ἔξων I) *place on axles*, Orph.*Fr*.49.39.

2. (ἄξων II) *enroll in tablets, register*, LXXNu.1.18.

ἐπαξονιος, ον, (ἄξων I) *upon an axle*, δίφρῳ Theoc.25.249 (v.l. ἐν ἀξ-).

ἐπαοιδέω, = ἐπᾴδω, Steph.*in Hp*.2.458 D.

ἐπαοιδή, ἡ, Ion. and poet. for ἐπῳδή (q.v.).

ἐπαοιδία, ἡ, later form of foreg., Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.9, Hsch.

ἐπαοιδός, ὁ, = ἐπῳδός LXXEx.7.11, 22, al., Ph.1.449 (pl.), Arr.*Epict*.3.24.10, Man.5.183 (pl.). Adv. -ῶς *by way of a charm*, Steph.*in Hp*.2.458 D.

ἐπᾰπειλέω, *hold out as a threat to* one, λῆγ' ἔριδος, τὴν πρῶτον ἐπηπείλησ' Ἀχιλῆϊ Il.1.319; ἀπειλάων τὰς -ησε Od.13.127, cf. Hdt.6.32; δείν' ἐ. ἔπη S.*Aj*.312, etc.

2. c. dat. only *threaten*, ἐπαπειλήσας Ἑλένῳ Il.13.582.

3. c. fut. inf., *threaten* to do, Hdt.1.189, S.*El*.779, Ar.*Av*.630: but the inf. is freq. omitted, ὥς πορ' ἐπηπείλησεν as he *threatened*, Il.14.45, cf.S.*Ant*.752, Antim.24.

4. ἐ. εἰ μὴ .. X.*An*.6.2.7.

5. Pass., πρὸς σοῦ τὰ δείν' .. ἐπηπειλημένοι *threatened*, S.*Ant*.408.

ἐπαπερείδομαι, Pass., *lean upon*, δυσίν Posidon.26 J.:—Med., τὸν ἀγῶνα τοῦ λόγου ἐ. τινί *rest* the weight of the argument *on* .., J.*BJ*2.2.5.

II. *support*, τοῖς βάρεσι τῶν μελλόντων Ph.Byz.*Mir*.6.2.

ἐπατηχεῖαι (sic)· ἀπηχῆσαι, καὶ ἐπὶ πολὺ ἐξικέσθαι, ἔνιοι δὲ καὶ ἐπὶ απεχθείᾳ καὶ ἔχθρᾳ ἀπέδοσαμ, *AB*253.

ἐπαπογᾰμέω, *marry again*, dub. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).188.

ἐπαποδίδωμι, *make good*, τοῦ πλείονς χρόνου *GDI*1832.24 (Delph.).

ἐπαποδρόμιον· ἡ ἱέρεια παρὰ Κρησίν, Hsch.

ἐπαποδύω, *strip* one *for combat against* another, *set* him *up as a rival to*, τινά τινι Plu.2.788d:—Med., *strip and set to work at* a thing, τῷ πράγματι. Ar.*Lys*.615; πολυοινίᾳ Ph.1.360; *set upon, attack*, τοῖς νενικηκόσιν Plu.*Marc*.3.

ἐπαποθνήσκω, *add oneself* to *in death, die in addition* to, οὐ μόνον ὑπεραποθανεῖν ἀλλὰ καὶ ἐπαποθανεῖν τετελευτηκότι, τινί Pl.*Smp*.180a,208d, J.*BJ*5.12.3; ἐ. λόγοις *die while* yet speaking, Id.*AJ*13.11.3: abs., Plu.*Aem*.35.

ἐπαποικίζω, *colonize anew*, Καρχηδόνα D.C.52.43.

ἐπαποκτείνω, *kill besides*, D.C.49.23:—also **-κτιννύω,** Aristid.*Or*.25(43).23.

ἐπαπολαύω, *revel in*, ἡδοναῖς D.S.37.3: c. gen., ἡλίου σελασμάτων Tz.*H*.9.315; *profit by*, τινός Anon.*in Rh*.111.28.

ἐπαπολιαθάνω, of perspiration, *stream off*, a person, *POxy*.1381.130 (ii A.D.).

ἐπαπόλλῡμι or **-ύω**, *kill in addition*, Ael.*NA*10.48, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.42:—Med., *die after*, τινί D.C.60.34: abs., Aristid.*Or*.25(43).22.

ἐπαπολογέομαι, = ἀπολογέομαι, v.l. in Plu.*Marc*.27.

ἐπαπολογος, ον, in Arc. form **ἐπαπύ-,** *requiring defence*, *SIG*306.34 (iv B.C.).

ἐπαπολύῶ, *discharge against*, Hsch. s.v. ἐπαφῆκεν.

ἐπαπονίνᾰμαι Pass., *enjoy besides*, Ph.1.327.

ἐπαποπνίγω [ῑ], *choke besides*:—Pass., aor. 2 ἐπαποπνῐγείης *may you be choked besides*, Ar.*Eq*.940 (Elmsl. for ἀποπν-).

ἐπαπορέω, *raise a new doubt* or *question*, πότερον .. Plb.6.3.6; δύο ταῦτα, εἰ .., τί .. Ph.2.216, cf. S.E.*P*.1.225, Ph.Byz.*Mir*.4.2, Procl.*in Prm*.p.529S.:—Pass., ἐπαπορεῖταί impers. *a new doubt is raised*, Thphr.*Vert*.9; τὰ ἐπαπορηθέντα Plb.6.5.3.

II. c. dat., *criticize*, Diog.Oen.18.

ἐπαπορησις, εως, ἡ, = ἀπορία, Hsch.

ἐπαπορητικός, ή, όν, *dubitative*: -κόν, τό, a kind of rhetorical question, *Stoic*.2.61, cf. D.L.7.68; σύνδεσμος Gal.16.722. Adv. -κῶς Phlp.*in APo*.359.15, Eust.1114.30.

ἐπαποστέλλω, *send after*, γράμματα ἐπαπεστάλη αὐτοῖς Plb.31.2.14; ἐ. στρατηγὸν ἕτερον *sent* another general *after him* (to supersede him), Id.6.15.6.

2. *send in addition* on a mission, expedition, or sim., pass. ἐ. ὑπὸ Ἀγησιδάμου *Inscr.Cret*.1.xvi 35 (Lato, ii B.C.).

II. *send to attack*, Id.32.5.11; τινάς τισι Id.2.8.12; συκοφάντην ἐπί τινα D.S.12.24. cf. LXX Jb.20.23.

ἐπαποστολή, ἡ, *sending against*, Sm.Ps.77(78).49; δαιμόνων Heph.Astr.1.23.

ἐπαποσφάζω, aor. 2 Pass. -εσφάγην [ᾰ], *slay afterwards*, D.C.57.2.

ἐπαποτίνω, *repay*, Thd.Is.59.18.

ἐπάπτω, Ion. for ἐφάπτω.

ἐπαρά, Ion. **ἐπαρή,** ἡ, *solemn curse, imprecation*, θεοὶ δ' ἐτέλειον ἐπαράς Il.9.456, cf. Thebaïs *Fr*.2.7; ἐπαρὴν ποιῆσαι *SIG*38.30 (Teos); ἐπαρὰς ἐποιήσαντο ib. 167.28 (Mylasa). [ἐπᾱρ- in Hom.]

ἐπαράμενοι· οἱ παρὰ μοῖραν ἀπολλύμενοι. Hsch.

ἐπᾰράομαι, Cret. part. ἐπαριόμενον *Leg.Gort*., Cyren. ἐπαρεώμενοι *Abh. Berl. Akad*. (v. infr.):—*imprecate curses upon*, Πέρσῃσι πολλὰ ἐπαρησάμενος Hdt.3.75; ἐ. ἐξώλειαν (q.v.) ἑαυτῷ *IG*1.10.15, Antipho 5.11, Lys.12.10; τῶν ἱερῶν *by* the temples, Isoc.4.156.

2. c. dat. only, *curse solemnly*, Pl.*Lg*.931b, Jul.*Or*.2.50b, *Leg.Gort*.2.40, etc.

3. c. acc. rei only, τίνα .. τόνδ' ἐπηάσω λόγον; what *imprecation* is this *that thou didst utter?* S.*El*.388; τί ταῦτ' ἐπήραμαι*;* D.18.142: c. acc. et inf., *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1925(5).23 (Cyrene).

4. with κατά τινος, *Schwyzer*688 C7 (Chios, v B.C.).

5. c. acc. pers., Pl.*Lg*.684d.

6. c. fut. inf., *swear, vow*, ἐ. τάδε .., τούτῳ ξυναμυνεῖν E.*IA*60; *vow in addition*, βοῦν προσάξειν, εἰ .. Babr.23.7.

7. w. acc. and inf. with μή, *conjure* (deities) to prevent an occurrence, *SEG*6.784 (Cilicia, ii/iii A.D.).

ἐπᾰρᾰρίσκω, aor. 1 -ῆρσα: aor. 2 -ήρᾰρον:—*fit to* or *upon, fasten*, θύρας σταθμοῖσιν ἐπῆρσεν *on* or *to* the posts, Il.14.167; ἐπὶ δὲ ζυγὸν ἤραρεν ἀμφοῖν *h.Merc*.50; [λίθον] γυίοις ἐπιήραρε Euph.9.14.

II. intr. in Ion. pf. ἐπάρηρα [ᾰρ], plpf. ἐπᾰρήρειν:—*fit tight* or *exactly*, μία δὲ κληῒς ἐπαρήρει a cross-blot *was fitted therein*, Il.12.456; part. ἐπαρηρώς, υῖα, ός, *close-fitting, well fixed*, εὖ ἐπαρηρὼς ποσσίν *firm on* his feet, Arat.83: also ἐπάρμενος, η, ον, Ep. aor. part. Pass., *made fast*, Hes.*Op*.601, 627: ἐφάρμενος, *suited*, w. dat., Nonn.*D*.7.78.

ἐπαράσαι· κουφίσαι, ἐπαράσασθαι. Hsch.

ἐπᾰράσιμος [ρᾱ], ον, *abominable* Ps.-Phoc.18.

ἐπᾰράσσῶ, Att. **-ττω,** *dash* or *clap to,* τὴν θύραν Pl.*Prt*.314d, cf. Plu.*Art*.29; τὸν πῆχυν τῷ αὐχένι ὥσπερ μοχλόν Hld.10.31; ναρθήκια κατὰ τῶν ἰσχνῶν μορίων ἐ. *strike* rods *against* the thin parts, Gal.10.998.

ἐπάρᾱτος [ᾰρ], ον, (ἐπαράομαι) *accursed laid under a curse*, ἐ. ποιεῖσθαι Th.8.97; ὃ ἐπάρατον ἦν μὴ οἰκεῖν which it was *accursed* to inhabit, Id.2.17; τῷ δὲ ἐπάρατον τύχην [γενέσθαι] Pl.*Lg*.877a; of persons, Arist. (?)*Fr*.148, Ev.Jo.7.49, J.*AJ*6.6.3: Sup., γενεά Ph.1.516; used in imprecations on those who violated graves, *CIG*2824 (Aphrodisias), etc.

ἐπάργεμος, ον, *having a film over the eye*, Arist.*HA*609[b]16, 620[a]1.

II. metaph., *dim, obscure*, σήματα, θέσφατα, λόγοι, A.*Pr*.499,*Ag*.1113, *Ch*.665.

ἐπάργματα, τά, = ἀπαρχαί, *IG*12(3).436.14 (Thera).

ἐπαργῠρόομαι, *to be overlaid with silver*, *IG*2.1485.48: metaph., of costly dinners, μὴ πόλλ' ἄγαν .. μηδ' ἐπηργυρωμένα Mnesim.3.2

ἐπαργῠρος, ον, *overlaid with silver*, κλῖναι Hdt.1.50, 9.80, cf. *IG*1.276, *BMus.Inscr*.4.481*.472; πανοπλίαι Onos.1.20.

ἐπάρδεια, ἡ, *irrigation*, *POxy*.3354.27 (A.D. 257).

ἐπάρδευσις, εως, ἡ, *watering*: hence, *shower*, of rain, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.44 U.: metaph., in pl., *influx*, ib.p.38 U.

2. *irrigation*, *POxy*.1631.14 (iii A.D.), al.

ἐπάρδευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *irrigator*, *PTeb*.120.137 (i B.C.), al.

ἐπάρδεύω, = -ω, Nonn.*D*.11.166; γῆ ἐ. τοῖς φυτοῖς τροφήν Gal.4.625.

ἐπάρδω, *irrigate*, Arr.*An*.4.6.5: metaph., ἐ. ἀρεταῖς τὴν ψυχήν Luc.*Am*.45, cf. LXX4Ma.1.29, Plot.6.7.33; ὁ δικαστὴς τὰ δίκαια ἐ. τοῖς ἐντευξομένοις Ph.2.345; Ἀττικὰ ἐ. τὰ νάματα [τῇ ψυχῇ] Him.*Ecl*.32.6:—Pass., J.*BJ*4.8.3; of the body by nourishment, Ti.Locr.102b.

ἐπᾰρέσκομαι, *to be satisfied*, ὡς .. Eustr.*in EN*270.p6: aor. Med., ἐπηρέσσατο· εὐαρέστους ἐποίησεν, Hsch.

ἐπᾰρετέω, *requsition*, or *take for use*, κτήνη, πλοῖα *PTeb*.5.182, 252 (ii B.C.); cf. ἡ ἐν ἀρετῇ κειμένη γῆ (v. ἀρετή I 2 b).

ἐπᾰρήγω, *come to aid, help*, τινί Il.23.783, Od.13.391, E.*El*.1350 (anap.), Ar.*V*.402: abs., νῦν ἐπάρηξον A.*Ch*.725 (anap.); αὐπαρήξων S.*El*.1197; also in Prose, X.*Cyr*.6.4.18, LXX 2Ma.13.1.

ἐπᾰρηγών, όνος, ὁ ἡ, *helper*, A.R.1.1039, *Milet*1(7).205*a* (pl., ii A.D.): c. gen., ἄθλων, νίκης, Orph.*A*.348, *L*.677.

ἐπᾰρηξις, εως, ἡ, *help, aid*, Eust.52.38.

ἐπάρην [ᾰ], v. πείρω.

ἐπᾰρήρει, ἐπᾰρηρώς, v. ἐπαραρίσκω.

ἐπᾰριθμέω, *count in addition*, Paus.10.5.8; ἐ. ταῖς ἡμέραις τὰς πόλεις *count* the cities by the days, i.e. visit a city a day, Aristid.*Or*.26(14).93.

ἐπάρισμα· ἀφανῆ, ἄσημα, Hsch. (fort. ἐπάργεμα).

ἐπᾰριστερεύομαι, *to be awkward, clumsy*, Hsch. s.v. σκανεύεσθαι. **-ος,** ον, *towards the left, on the left hand*, τὰ ἐπαρίστερα (nisi scrib. ἐπ' ἀρ-) Hdt.2.36, 93, 4.191; but ἐπὶ τὰ ἀριστερά Id.2.36.

2. *written from right to left*, *Tab.Defix*.67*a*8 (iii B.C.).

II. *left-handed*, D.C.72.16: usu. metaph. '*gauche*' Ephipp.23; ἐ. ἔμαθες γράμματα *at the wrong end*, Theognet.1.7; βουλεύματα D.S.8*Fr*.5; ἐ. Κάτωνες *awkward* imitators of Cato, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.19. Adv. -ρως, λαμβάνειν τι Men.325.2; τὴν τύχην δεξιὰν παρισταμένην ἐ. λαμβάνειν Plu.2.467c.

ἐπᾰριστερότης, ητος, ἡ, *awkwardness*, Arist.*VV*1251[a]2.

Ἐπάριτοι, οἱ, the soldiers of the Arcadian Federation (371 B.C.), X.*HG*7.4.33–6, Ephor.215 J., Androt.54. (Arc. ἐπᾱρῐτοι 'picked', 'selected' (= ἐπίλεκτοι, D.S.15.62), cf. pr. nn. Ἐπήριτος, Πεδάριτος: fr. root of ἀριθμός.) (Ἐπαρῖται is a misquotation of Ephor. l.c. by St.Byz., Ἐπαρόητοι f.l. in Hsch.).

ἐπάρκεια, ἡ, *help, support*, Plb.1.48.5, al.: pl., αἱ τῶν συμμάχων ἐ. Id.6.52.5; ἐ. καὶ χορηγίαι ib.49.7, *SEG*25.653 (Thessaly, ii B.C.).

ἐπάρκεσις, εως, ἡ, *aid, succour*, γένους S.*OC*447, cf. E.*Hec*.758.

ἐπάρκέω, fut. -έσω (v. infr.): Ep. aor. inf. ἐπαρκέσσαι A.R.2.1161, cf. *IG*5(1).730.18:—*to be strong enough for* a thing, in Hom. always of cases of danger or injury:

1. c. acc. rei et dat. pers.. *ward off* something from one, οὐδέ τί οἱ τό γ' ἐπήρκεσε λυγρὸν ὄλεθρον Il.2.873; οὔτε τι Τηλέμαχος τό γ' ἐπήρκεσεν Od.17.568; οὐδὲν γὰρ αὐτῳ ταῦτ' ἐπαρεκέσει τὸ μὴ οὐ πεσεῖν *prohibebit quominus* .., A.*Pr*.918.

2. c. acc. rei, *ward off, prevent*, ἐπαρκέσσαι κακότητα A.R.2.1161; σέ τοι μόνον δέδορκα πημονάν (Reiske for ποιμένων) ἐ. S.*Aj*.360 (lyr.).

3. c. dat. pers. only, *help, assist*, Thgn.871, Hdt.1.91, Lys.13.93, 1Ep.Ti.5.10, etc.: rarely c. acc. pers., E.*Or*.803 (troch.): abs., τίς ἄρ' ἐπαρκέσει; who *will aid?* A.*Th*.91 (anap.), cf. S.*OC*777.

II. *supply, furnish*, ἄκος δ' οὐδὲν ἐπήρκεσαν, τὸ μὴ πόλιν .. παθεῖν A.*Ag*.1170 (lyr.); ἐ. τινί τι Pl.*Prt*.321a, cf. Ar.*Pl*.830, LXX 1Ma.11.35, etc.; also ἐ. τινὶ τῶν ἑαυτοῦ *impart* to him *a share of* .., X.*Mem*.1.2.60: c. dat. rei, *supply with*, πέπλοις E.*Cyc*.301.

III. abs., *to be sufficient, enough*, ὅσσον ἐπαρκεῖ Sol.5.1 (v.l. ἀπαρκεῖ); ἐπαρκέσει νόμος ὅδ' this law *shall prevail*, S.*Ant*.612 (lyr.).

2. *stand to the credit of*, c. dat. γενεᾶ Pi.*N*.6.60.

ἐπάρκής, ές, *sufficient*, οὐσία ταῖς δαπάναις ἐ. Plu.*Cic*.7, cf. D.P.1101. Adv. -κῶς *IG*4.491 (Cleonae). *helpful*, κρᾶσις Emp.22.4; of remedies, *effective*, Nic. Al.564.

ἐπάρκιος, ον, *sufficient*, Opp.*H*.4.377, *AP*10.76 (Paul. Sil.); [ἀγαθῶν] χρῆσιν ἐπάρκιον ἡμερίοισιν *Inscr.Perg*.324.8.

ἐπάρκούντως, Adv. pres. part., *sufficiently*, S.*El*.354.

ἔπαρμα, ατος, τό, (ἐπαίρω) *something raised, a swelling*, Hp.*Epid*.1.1; τῶν ἀγγείων Sor.1.48; τὰ τῶν φολίδων ἐ. Ach.Tat.3.7.

2. *raised bank* or *platform*, ἔθηκεν ἔπαρμα ὕψος πήχεις ἑξήκοντα, πλάτος αὐτοῦ πήχεων ἑξήκοντα LXX2Es.6.3; ὄχθοι δὲ γῆς ἐπάρματα Ammon.*Diff*.p.108 V. (369 N.).

3. app. *a weight lifted* by a strong man, ἔ. Φαβατίωνος *SEG*23.666 (Cyprus, iii A.D.).

II. metaph., *elation, vanity*, ἔ. τύχης Sotad.9.4.

b. in good sense, *elevation*, πόσον ἔ. ψυχὴ λαμβάνει Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc*.21.21.

III. wd. occurring in inventory of utensils, *SEG*24.361.10 (Thespiae, 386/380 B.C.).

ἐπάρμενος, v. ἐπαραρίσκω.

ἔπαρμον· σῶμα κάθυγρον, Hsch.

ἐπαρνέομαι, *deny*, Phld.*Rh.Supp*.p.13 S.

ἔπαρξις, εως, ἡ, f.l. for ἔπαρσις, LXXZa.12.7.

ἐπαρότης, ου, ὁ, = ἀροτήρ, *PLond*.1.131[r]262 (i A.D.).

ἐπᾰρούριον (sc. τέλος), (ἄρουρα) *land-tax*, *Ostr*.332, al. (ii B.C.), *BGU*1422 (ii A.D.).

ἐπᾰρούρος, ον, *attached to the soil* as a serf, βουλοίμην κ' ἐ. ἐὼν θητευέμεν ἄλλῳ Od.11.489.

ἔπαρσις, εως, ἡ, (ἐπαίρω) *rising, swelling*, κοιλίης Hp.*Coac*.85; τῶν μαστῶν Arist.*HA*581[a]27; ἐ. ἰονθώδεις *eruptions* accompanying the sprouting of the beard, Thphr.*Sud*.16.

2. *lifting up*, χειρῶν LXXPs.140(141).2.

3. *devastation*, ib.La.3.47; in concrete, *heap of ruins*, ib.4Ki.19.25 (pl.).

4. *raising, erection* (?), τοῦ θυρέτρου *IG*11(2).287*A*116, *B*153 (Delos, iii B.C.).

b. αἰσοίων Arist.*HA*572[b]2.

5. *elevation, projection*, of a machine, Hero *Aut*.28.2.

II. *elation*, ψυχῆς Zeno *Stoic*.1.51 (pl.), cf. Chrysipp.ib.3.116; ἡδονή, = ἄλογος ἔ. *Stoic*.3.95, al., Andronic.Rhod.p.570 M., cf. LXXZa.12.7.

2. *elevation* of style, τοῦ λόγου Thom.Mag.p.175 R.

ἐπαρτάω, *hang on* or *over*, φόβους τοῖς ἀκροωμένις Aeschin.1.175, cf. Porph.*Abst*.1.2; τισὶν ὀχλήσεις Polystr.p.30 W.; τιμωρίν τινί Ael.*VH*7.15:—Med., lit., *hang upon*, τινί τι Orph.*A*.1337:—Pass., *hang over, impend*, τοσοῦτος ἐπήρτηται φόβος D.23.140; ἀπαλλαγὴν τῶν ἐπηρτημένων φόβων Id.18.324; ἀγών τινι -ημένος Hdn.2.3.7; κίνδυνος *IGRom*.4.151 (Cyzicus), *BGU*1027.23 (iv A.D.).

II. τὸ ἐπηρτημένον [τοῦ ζυγοῦ] *the elevated part* of the beam, Arist.*Mech*.850[a]23.

ἐπαρτείνη· εὐπρεπίνη, Hsch. (fort. ἐπαρτέϊ νηΐ· εὐτρεπεῖ νηΐ).

ἐπαρτηίαν· παρασκευήν, Id. (fort. ἀπαρτίην).

ἐπαρτής, ές, *ready* for action, use, etc., ἐπαρτέες εἰσὶν ἑταῖροι Od.8.151, 14.332, ἐπεὶ δμώεσσιν ἐπαρτέα πάντ' ἐτέτυκτο A.R.1.234, 3.299.

II. app. *hanging*, Opp.*H*.5.359, πολλαὶ δ' οὐρανόθεν καὶ ευπαρτέες ἐκ νεφελάων .. ἐπόρνυνται φηγοῖς .. πηγυλίδες Orph.fr.270.

ἐπαρτίζω, *get ready*, in Ep. aor. ἐηπαρτίσσειεν A.R.1.1210:—Med., c. inf., ib.877.

II. intr. *fit in*, ἐς τὸν μυκτῆρα Hp.*Morb*.2.33.

ἐπαρτικός, ή, όν, (ἐπαίρω) *making to rise* or *swell*, τοῦ στομάχου Aret.*CD*1.2.

ἐπαρτύω and **-ύνω** [ῡν], *fit* or *fix on*, αὐτίκ' ἐπήρτυε πῶμα Od.8.447.

II. *prepare*, ἐπὶγὰρ Ζεὺς ἤρτυε πῆμα Od.3.152; ὄλεθρόν τινι Opp.*C*.2.443:—Med., δεῖπνον ἐπηρτύνοντο they *prepared them* a meal, *h.Cer*.128.

ἐπᾰρυστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (ἀρύω) *vessel for pouring* oil into a lamp, LXXEx.25.37(38).

ἐπᾰρυστρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = foreg., ib.Nu.4.9, al.

ἐπᾰρύτω [ῠ], *draw* a liquid from one vessel *into* another, metaph. in Med., ἐκ τῶν ἀγαθῶν τοῖς κακοῖς Plu.2.600d:—Act., dub. in D.Chr.12.70.

ἐπαρχεία, ἡ, *office of praefectus IG*12(3).336.22 (Thera); also app. of a bishop's reign, *SEG*31.1474 (Arabia, vi A.D.).

II. = ἐπαρχία I, *SIG*683.65 (ii B.C.), *IG*14.951 (i B.C.), etc.

ἐπαρχειος, ον, *of* or *pertaining to an* ἔπαρχος: -ειος, ἡ, *province*, *IPE*1.54 (Olbia), *IGBulg*.1690.e30 (Pizus); sp. -ιος, *IG*14.1078*a*.7, *IGRom*.1.580 (Nicopolis ad Itrum), *POxy*.2106.4 (iv A.D.).

2. cult-title of Zeus, *of the province*, *ICilicie*109 (A.D. 99).

ἐπαρχέω, *to be an* ἔπαρχος, *CIG*2047 (Philippopolis).

ἐπαρχή, ἡ, = ἀπαρχή, *IG*21672.182, 263, 2.1215.13, 7.235.20 (Oropus) v. *SEG*31.416 (iv B.C.), *Delph*.3(2).88.

ἐπαρχία, ἡ, *the government of an* ἔπαρχος, or *the district governed by him*, = Lat. *provincia*, Plb.2.19.2, *SIG*888.45 (Scaptopara, iii A.D.), Str.3.4.20, 17.3.25 (pl.), D.S.37.10, 38.8, al., Act.Ap.23.34, Plu.*Caes*.4; in general, *subject territory*, Phleg.*Mir*.18, Plb.1.15.10, 1.75.5, al.

II. *military* '*command*', *force occupying a district*, Ph.*Bel*.96.49 (pl.).

ἐπαρχιακός, ή, όν, *provincial*, Modest.*Dig*.26.5.21.4; neut. pl. subst., *dowry*, Cod.Sinait. in *BCH*4.452.

ἐπαρχικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for an* ἔπαρχος, ἐ. ἐξουσία the office of *praefectus urbi*, D.C.75.14.

2. ἐπαρχικός, ὁ, *ex-prefect* (cf. ἔπαρχος I 2), *OGI*578.14 (Tarsus, iii A.D.), *SEG*8.647 (Egypt, iv A.D.).

b. employee in the office of an ἔπαρχος, *ITyr*12, *MAMA*3.374, 416, 691.

II. ἐπαρχικοί, οἱ, *provincials*, Plu.*Cic*.36, *IG*2.1121.33 (iv A.D.).

ἐπαρχιος, v. ἐπάρχειος.

ἐπαρχῑτικός, ή, όν, *of a province* (Lat. *provincialis*), ἐπαρχειτικῶν ἀγρῶν *Mon.Anc.Gr*.8.23.

ἐπαρχιώτης, ου, ὁ, *a provincial*, Hadrian.*Epist*.ap.Justin.M.*Apol*.1.68, Jul.*Ep*.14, *BGU*1024 vi 24 (iv A.D.):—also written **-εώτης,** Just.*Nov*.128.21, al., *Cod.Just*.1.33.4.

ἐπαρχος, ον, *governor of a country*, Plb.5.46.7.

2. = Lat. *praefectus* (in all senses), Id.11.27.2, Plu.*Flam*.I, etc.; ἔ.τεκτόνων or τεχνιτῶν *praef. fabrum*, Id.*Cic*.38, Brut.51; ἔ. ἀρχιτεκτόνων *IG*2.3546 (Eleusis, i A.D.); ἔ. τῆς πόλεως, *praef. urbi*, D.H.4.82, etc.; ἐ. παρεμβολῶν, *praef. castrorum*, *Gloss*.; ἔ. Αἰγύπτου *PFay*.21 (ii A.D.); ἔ. τῆς αὐλῆς, *praef. praetorio*, Plu.*Galb*.2, cf. ib.8, 13; ἔ Ἑῴας *prefect* of the East, *Epigr.Gr*.919.4 (Sidyama); ἐπάρχῳ λεγ(ιῶνος) ια´ Κλαυδίας *SEG*33.1194 (Cappadocia, i/ii A.D.), ἔπαρχος ἱππέων *ITomis*127 (ii/iii A.D.); ἀπὸ ἐπάρχων, *ex praefecto*, *CIG*2593 (Gortyn, iv A.D.).

II. as Adj., ἀρχὴν ἔπαρχον στόλου the office of admiral, *IG*14.873 (Misenum, iii A.D.); ἔ. ἐξουσία *BCH*11.351 (Laodicea), cf. ἐπαρχικός I.

ἐπαρχότης, ητος, ἡ, = ἐπαρχία, Lyd.*Mag*.1.15, al., Just.*Nov*.38 *Pr*.3.

ἐπάρχω, *rule over*, χώρας πολλῆς X.*Cyr*.4.6.2; τῶν ὁμόρων Isoc.4.140; τῶν ἔξωθεν Pl.*Criti*.116e; [νήσων] prob. in Thphr.*HP*9.4.10; *to be governor, commandant of* a place, *Hell.Oxy*.16.6: c. dat., Epigr.ap.Paus.6.19.6: abs., ὁ ἐπάρχων, = ἔπαρχος, Hdn.4.12.1; of consular authority, Plu.*Sull*.8.

2. *rule besides* one's hereditary dominions, X.*Cyr*.1.1.4.

II. Med., ἐπάρξασθαι δεπάεσσιν *pour the first drops* before a libation, freq. in Hom.:—οἰνοχόος μὲν ἐπαρξάσθω δεπάεσσιν, ὄφρασπείσαντες κατακείομεν *let* him *begin by pouring* wine into the cups, Od.18.418, cf. 7.183; κοῦροι .. κρητῆρας ἐπεστέψαντο ποτοῖο, νώμησαν δ' ἄρα πᾶσιν ἐπαρξάμενοι δεπάεσσιν Il.1.471, al.

2. generally, *serve, offer*, νέκταρ τε καὶ ἀμβροσίην χερσὶν ἐπήρξατο *h.Ap*.125; ἐπάρχεσθαιδὲ τοὺς χοροὺς [χορ]είας (dub.) τῷ Διονύσῳ *IG*12(9).192.10 (Eretria, iv B.C.).

3. = ἀπάρχομαι, τῇ ἐπαρχῇ ἣν ἐπάρχονται οἱ δημόται ib.2^2.1215.13.

4. *begin*, c. inf., *PTeb*.27.34 (ii B.C.).

ἐπᾰρωγή, ἡ, (ἐπαρήγω) *help, aid*, A.R.1.302; ἐπαρωγὴν ποιεῖσθαίτινι Charond.ap.Stob.4.2.24.

II. ἐ. τινος *aid against* a thing, Orac.ap.Luc.*Alex*.28: hence, *opposition*, *IG*14.2012*A*5.

ἐπᾰρωγής, ές, *efficacious*, of remedies, Nic.*Al*.110.

ἐπᾰρωγός, ὁ, *helper, aider*, Od.11.498, E.*Hec*.164 (lyr.), etc.: also fem., A.R.4.196: neut., τὸ ζωᾶς ἐπαρωγόν *AP*6.219.21 (Antip., v.l. τὸν).

ἐπασθμαίνω, *breathe hard, pant in working*, LXX4Ma.6.11; μαντικὸν ἐ. Philostr.Jun.*Im*.5.

ἐπάσιοι, v. ἔπαισοι.

ἔπᾱσις, ἁ, v. ἔμπᾱσις.

ἐπασκέω, *labour* or *toil at, prepare* or *finish carefully*, ἐπήσκηται δέ οἱ αὐλὴ τοίχῳ καὶ θριγκοῖσι Od.17.266.

II. *adorn, exalt*, τινὰ τιμαῖς Pi.*N*.9.10, cf. *Fr*.194.4; τινὰ μήδεσι Id.*Parth*.2.71.

III. *practise, cultivate*, τέχνην, τὰ ἐς πόλεμον, Hdt.2.166; πεντάεθλον, μουνομαχίην, Id.6.92; τὰ ἄλλα κατὰ ταὐτὰ Σκύθῃσι ἐ. Id.4.17; ἀρετήν Id.3.82; δι' ἐμπύρων τέχνην E.*Hyps.Fr*.34(60).59; σοφίαν Ar.*Nu*.517; παγκράτιον Aeschin.3.179; μνήμην ἐ. *cultivate* memory, Hdt.2.77; δύναμίν τινος ἐ. *increase* his strength, Aeschin.2.136: abs., *to be in training as an athlete*, Achae.3:—Pass., ταῦτα Ῥωμαίοις ἐκ παλαιοῦ ἐπήσκηται Arr.*An*.5.8.1.

2. *set on* one *against* another, τινὶ τοὺς ἐχθρούς D.C.46.40.

3. *train for* the contest, ἀέθλοισιν .. ἐφήβους *IG*3.121.4: also c. inf., τινὰς τάξει χρῆσθαι Arr.*Tact*.16.6.

ἐπασκημα, ατος, τό, *method of fighting*, ib.22.6 (pl., v.l.).

ἐπασκητέον, *one must practise*, ib.9.3.

ἐπασκητής, οῦ, ὁ, *athlete*, Hsch.

ἐπάσκιον, τό, = χώνη (Sicilian), Hsch.

ἔπᾳσμα, ατος, τό, (ἐπᾴδω) *enchantment*, Elias *in Porph*.31.14, Zonar., Tz.*H*.13.262.

ἐπασπαίρω, *pant over* or *at*, μόχθῳ Opp.*H*.5.407.

ἐπαστῐδόομαι, Pass., *take as a shield*, εὐλάβειαν cj. in Ph.1.669 (ἐπασπιδήσεται cod. unicus); cf. ἐνασπιδόομαι.

ἐπασσύτερος [ῠ], α, ον, Ep.Adj.*one upon another, one after another*, mostly in pl., ἐπασσύτεραι κίνυντο φάλαγγες Il.4.427; πάντας ἐπασσυτέρους πέλασε χθονί 8.[277]; σκοποὶ ἶζον αἰὲν ἐπασσύτεροι watchers sat *one after another*, i.e. at short distances, Od.16.366;

τριηκοσίας πέτρας πέμπον ἐ. Hes.*Th.*716; ἐ. ποσὶν ἕρπον Nic.*Th.*717: and in sg., κῦμα .. ὄρνυτ' ἐπασσύτερον wave *upon* wave, Il.4.423, Stesich. S139.7.

II. *frequent, repeated*, λυγμοί Nic.*Th.*246: with sg. word, ἐ. οὖρος, perh. *following* breeze or *ever-freshening*, A.R.1.579; and so ἐ. βιότοιο χρησμοσύνη *ever-growing* penury, Id.2.472. (Perh. from ἐπ-αν(α)-σ(ε)υ-.)

ἐπασσῠτεροτρῐβής, ές, *following close one upon another*, τὰ χερὸς ὀρέγματα A.*Ch.*426 (lyr).

ἐπᾳστέον, *one must recite a charm*, Pl.*Chrm.*158c, Plot.5.3.17.

ἐπαστράπτω, *lighten upon*, ἐνίοις ἐπήστραψε δεξιόν Plu.2.594e: metaph., βασίλειον ἐ. τῷ κόλπῳ Lib.*Or.*61.10: abs., *AP*7.49 (Bianor): c. acc. cogn., ἐ. πῦρ *flash* fire, *APl.*4.141 (Phil.); σπινθῆρας Nonn.*D.*18.74.

ἐπασφᾰλίζω, *shore up*, *PLond.*1.131[r]44 (i A.D.).

2. *close up a* wound, -ισάμενος ῥαφαῖς Paul.Aeg.6.67.

ἐπασχᾰλάω, *to be indignant at*, w. dat., ἐπασχαλόων .. κυδοιμῷ Nonn.*D.*36.413; Aeol. pres. part. ἐπα[σχάλαντες] συψφόραισι rest. in Alc.69.1 L.-P., cf. 306 i 18/19 L.-P.

ἐπασχάλλω, *to be indignant at*, ἐφ' ὕβρει Man.3.86.

ἐπᾰτενίζω, *gaze steadfastly at*, εἴς τι Thphr.*Vert.*9.

ἐπᾰ́τερθεν ἐπέκεινα Hsch.

ἐπατρεμέω, *remain quiet after* a thing, Hp.*Art.*34.

ἐπᾴττω, Att. for ἐπαΐσσω.

ἐπαυγάζω, *illumine on the surface*, Max.26.

2. Med., *look at by the light, examine carefully*, ἕκαστον ἀκριβέστερον Ph.2.412; simply, *behold*, *AP*9.58.8 (Antip.): Ep. aor., ἐπηυγάσσασθε ib. 12.91 (Polystr.).

II. intr., *shine*, Them.*Or.*4.52b; f.l. for ὑπ-, Ployaen.1.39.1.

ἐπαυδάω, *call to* or *say in addition*, Hsch., Suid.:—Med; *call upon, invoke*, τινά S.*Ph.*395 (lyr.).

ἐπαυλέω, *accompany on the aulos*, τῇ θυσίᾳ Luc.*Sacr.*12:abs. Id.*Salt.*10.

2. c. acc. cogn., ἐ. τινὶ τὸν ἐνόπλιον Epich.75:—Pass., μέλος ἐπαυλεῖται *is played on the aulos*, E.*HF*897 (lyr.).

ἐπαυλημα, ατος, τό, *musical phrase played on the aulos*, *EM*757.32.

ἐπαυλία, Ion. **-ίη,** epith. of Artemis, *IG*12(8).359 (Thasos, v B.C.).

ἐπαυλίζομαι, Dep. with aor. Med., *encamp on the field*, Th.3.5, 4.134; cf. αὐλίζομαι.

2. *encamp near*, τῇ πόλει Plu.*Sull.*29.

3. *pass the night*, Hsch.

4. of birds, *roost in*, [αἰγείρῳ] A.R.3.929.

ἐπαυλιον, τό, Dim. of sq. 2, *SIG*344.98 (Teos, iv B.C.), *OGI*765.13 (Priene), Call.*Fr.*131.4, Plb.4.4.1, Plu.2.508d, Alciphr.*Fr.*6.4.

II. τὰ ἐπαύλια or ἡ ἐπαυλία (sc. ἡμέρα) *the day after the wedding*, Id.3.49, Poll.3.39, Hsch., Suid., also, *presents given to the bride*, Poll. l.c.

ἐπαύλιος· ἡ τῆς, αὐλῆς ὁδός Suid., Zonar.

ἐπαύις, εως, ἡ, *steading*, Hdt.1.111; οὐκ ἀσφαλὲς λέοντι καὶ προβάτοις ὁμοῦ ποιεῖσθαι τὴν ἔπαυλιν Plb.5.35.13, cf. *IG*14.1284, etc.

2. *farm-building, country house*, D.S.12.43, Plu.*Pomp.*24, Alciphr.*Fr.*6.1, etc.

3. in military language, *quarters*, ἔ. ποιεῖσθαι en*camp*, Pl.*Alc.*2..149c; ἐπὶ στρατοπεδείᾳ Plb.16.15.5.

4. *unwalled village*, LXXLe.25.31, al.

ἐπαύισμα, ατος, τό, gloss on ἔπαυλα, Sch.A.*Pers.*870.

ἐπαύισμός, ὁ, *passing the night*, Sch.S.*Ant.*356.

ἐπαύος, ὁ, (αὐλή) mostly in pl., ἔπαυλοι Od.23.358, (v.l. ἐν-), Hes.*fr.*66.1 M.-W. ἔπαυλα S.*OT*1138, *OC*669 (lyr.):—*fold* for cattler at night, Od. l.c., S.*OT*l.c.

2. generally, *dwelling, home*, Hes. l.c., A.*Pers.*870 (lyr.), S.*OC*l.c.

ἐπαυλόσυνος, f.l. for ἀπ-, *AP*6.221.8 (Leon.).

ἐπαυξάνω, (Pl.*Ti.*19a (Pass.), D.3.33, etc.) or **-αύξω** (X.*Oec.*7.43 (Pass.), *OGI*90.38 (Rosetta, ii B.C.)): fut. -αυξήσω:—*increase, enlarge*, Emp.17.32; τὴν πατρίδα νικήσαντας ἐπαυξῆσαι Th.7.70, cf. 2.36, D. l.c.; τὰμ βασιλείαν *SIG*29.5 (Delph., ii B.C.); τὸν ἔρανον *IG*12(1).155 iii 84 (Rhodes); τὴν φιλαγαθίαν ib. 12(7).232.6 (Amorgos):—Pass., *grow, increase*, X.l.c., Pl.l.c., etc.

II. intr., *grow*, *increase*, Aristaenet.1.16.

ἐπαυξη, ἡ, = ἐπαύξησις, Pl.*Lg.*815e.

ἐπαυξημα, ατος, τό, = foreg., Dosith.p.381 K., *PMasp.*26 *B*8 (pl., vi A.D.).

ἐπαυξής, ές, *increasing, growing*, νόσοι Hp.*Epid.*6.5.15 (but perh. = diseases *of adolescence*, cf. Gal.17(2).288); πάθεα Aret.*SA*2.7.

ἐπαυξησις, εως, ἡ, *increase, increment*, τῶν δικαίων Pl.*Lg.*957d; τῆς φορολογίας *PTeb.*27.47 (ii B.C.); τῶν μέτρων Plu.*Sol.*15; εἰς τὴν ἐ. τῶν πολιτῶν to their *profit*, Plb.5.88.6.

ἐπαυξητικός, ή, όν, *increasing, intensifying*, Sch.E.*Hipp.*518.

ἐπαυξω, v. ἐπαυξάνω.

ἐπαύρεσις, εως, ἡ, *enjoyment of the fruit* of a thing, *fruition*, μεγάλαι .. ἐπαυρέσιες Hdt.7.158; ταχείας τὰς ἐ. ποιεῖσθαι Th.2.53; ἐ. γίγνεται ἀπό τινος Democr.278.

ἐπαύρέω and **-ίσκω**, ἐπαυρεῖ Hes.*Op.*419, ἐπαυρίσκουσι Thgn.111: aor. ἐπαῦρον Pi.*P.*3.36, subj. ἐπαύρω, ῃς, ῃ (v. infr.), inf. ἐπαυρεῖν, -έμεν, Hom. (v. infr.):—Med., ἐπαυρίσκομαι Il.13.733, Democr.172, Hp.*Nat.Puer.*12, *Morb.*4.39: fut. ἐπαυρήσομαι Il.6.353: 2 sg. aor. 1 ἐπηύρω (ἐπηύρου Elmsl.) A.*Pr.*28, inf. ἐπαύρασθαι Hp.*Jusj.*fin., Ep.27, Plb.18.11.7: aor. 2 ἐπηυρόμην E.*Hel.*469, poet. 2 sg. ἐπαύρεο Pi.*N.*5.49, 3 sg. ἐπηύρετο prob. in Arist.*EN*1163[a]20; Ep.2 sg. subj. ἐπαύρηαι Il.15.17, -ῃ (cf. II. 3), 3 pl. -ωνται 1.410; inf. ἐπαυρέσθαι E.*IT*529, And.2.2 (v. infr. II):—Pass., aor. ἐπαυρεθέντα· ἐπιβάλλοντα, Hsch.

I. Act. *partake of, share*, c. gen. rei, τῶν .. βέλτερόν ἐστιν ἐπαυρέμεν Il.18.302; αὐτὸν .. σε βούλομ' ἐπαυρέμεν (gen. omitted) Od.17.81; πλεῖον νυκτὸς ἐπαυρεῖ *enjoys* a greater *share* of night, of Sirius, Hes.*Op.*419; γειτόνων πολλοὶ ἐπαῦρον many *have had enjoyment of* (i.e. *suffered loss from*) neghbours, Pi.*P.*3.36; τὸ μέγιστον ἐπαυρίσκουσι *have enjoyment* in the highest degree, Thgn.111; *obtain, meet with*, εἴ κε .. κυβερνητῆρος ἐπαύρῃ A.R.2.174.

2. of physical cantact, *touch, graze*, esp. of slight wounds, c. acc., παρος χρόα λευκὸν ἐπαυρεῖν (sc. τὰ δοῦρα) Il.11.573; μή τις χρόα χαλκῷ ἐπαύρῃ 13.649: c. gen., λίθου δ' ἀλέασθαι ἐπαυρεῖν take care not *to touch*, 23.340: abs., καὶ εἴ κ' ὀλίγον περ ἐπαύρῃ if the spear *touch* ever so little, 11.391, cf. Nic.*Th*.763.

II. Med., *reap the fruits, enjoy the benefit of* a thing, whether good or bad:

1. c. gen., in good sense, τοῦ πολλοὶ ἐπαυρίσκονται Il.13.733; τοῦδ' ἐπαυρέσθαι θέλω E.*IT*529, cf. A.R.1.677, 4.964; μικροῦ δὲ βιότου ζῶντ' ἐπαυρέσθαι χρεών *Trag.Adesp*.95.4 (= *Com.Adesp*.1207.4); τῆς ζόης ἐ. Herod.3.2, cf. 7.26; τῆς ἐλευθερίας Plb.18.11.7; οὐδὲ φάους .. πολλὸν ἐπαυράμενον *IG*12(7).302.5 (Amorgos), cf. *Epigr.Gr*.839 (Lebena): rare in Prose, εἰ .. χρὴ ἀγαθὸν ἐμοῦ ἐπαυρέσθαι And.2.2; ἀποδοτέον .. ὅσον ἐπηύρετο Arist.*EN*1163^{a}20; τάχα δ' ἄν τι καὶ τοῦ οὐνόματος ἐπαύροιτο *may have got* his fate from his name, τίν' αἰτίαν σχὼν ἧς ἐπηυρόμην ἐγώ; E.*Hel*.496.

b. more freq. in bad, though not ironical, sense, ἵνα πάντες ἐπαύρωνται βασιλῆος that all *may enjoy their* king, i.e. feel what it is to have such a king, Il.1.410; οὐ μὰν οἶδ' εἰ αὖτε κακορραφίης .. ἐπαύρηαι 15.17:c. acc. et gen., τοιαῦτ' ἐπηύρω τοῦ φιλανθρώπου τρόπου such *profit didst* thou *gain from* .., A.*Pr*.28: abs., τῶ καί μιν ἐπαυρήσεσθαι ὀΐω I doubt not he *will feel* the consequences, Il.6.353; ἀπότινος κακὰ ἐ. Democr.172, Hdt.7.180; w. acc., μόχθων ἀμοιβάν Pi.*N*.5.49; κτῆσιν *AP*9.332 (Noss.).

2. ἐ. ἀπό τινος *get nourishment from* .., Hp.*Morb*.4.39.

3. c. acc. rei, *bring upon oneself*, μή πού τι κακὸν καὶ μεῖζον ἐπαύρῃ Od.18.107 (v.l., ἐπαύρῃς, but perh. better taken as 3 sg. aor. Act., lest a greater evil *reach* thee).—Mainly poet. and Ion.

ἐπαυρίζω, (αὔρα) *breathe* or *blow gently*, J.*BJ*1.21.5.

ἔπαυριν· ἀπολέσαι, Hsch. (Leg. ἐπαυρεῖν· ἀπολαῦσαι.)

ἐπαύριον, Adv. *on the morrow*, τῇ ἐ. ἡμέρᾳ *PLille*1.15 (iii B.C.); ἡμέρα ἡ ἐ. LXXNu.11.32; usu. τῇ ἐ. *on the morrow*, Plb.3.53.6, al., Ev.Matt.27.62, al. εἰς τὴν ἐ. Plb.8.13.6, al. (Sts. written ἐγ-, *PHamb*.1.27.4 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.119.17 (ii B.C.).)

ἐπαῦσας, ἐπάϋσον [ῡ], v. ἐπαύω.

ἐᾰϋτέω [ῡ], *make a noise* or *creak besides*, ἐπὶ δὶ πλῆμναι μέγ' ἀΰτευν Hes.*Sc*.309.

II. = ἐπευφημέω, ἐπηΰτησε δὲ λαός Call.*Ap*.102, Q.S.4.262; Βέβρυκεσ δ' ἐπαΰτεον Theoc.22.91; of horses, Q.S.11.327: c. acc. cogn., ἐ. βοήν Call.*Dian*.58.

ἐπαυτίκᾰ [ῐ], Adv. *immediately*, Orph.*L*.334.

ἐπαυτομολέω, *pass over*, πρὸς τὸ ἥμερον Ael.*NA*2.11.

ἐπυτοφάδες· ἐπ' αὐτοφῴρῳ, Hsch.

ἐπαυτόφωρος, ον, = οὐτόφθρος, *palpable*, Sch.Il.24.556.

ἐπαυχένιος, ον, (αὐχήν) *on* or *for the neck*, ζυγόν Pi.*P*.2.93; κύναγχα *AP*6.34 (Rhian.).

ἐπαυχέω, aor. -ηύχησα Ar.*Av*.629:—*exult in* or *at*, c. dat. rei, S.*Ant*.483, Ar.l.c.

2. c. acc. et inf., *to be confident that* .., S.*El*.65.

ἐπαυχμέω, *cause a drought* S.*Fr*.524.4.

ἐπαύω, *shout over*, ἐπαῦσας πατρὸς ἔργῳ A.*Ch*.828 codd. (lyr.); in Theoc.23.44 τρὶς ἐπάϋσον [ῠ], ὦ φίλε, κεῖσαι is dub.

ἐπαφαίρεσις, εως, ἡ, *a fresh taking away* of blood, Aret.*CA*1.1, Archig.ap.Gal.8.150, Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.1; of a beard, Mart.8.52.

ἐπαφαίρετέον, *one must let blood again*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.81.

ἐπαφαίρεώ, *take away again*, esp. blood, Aret.*CA*2.10, Gal.6.299.

ἐπαφᾰνίζω, *make to disappear besides*, Lysis ap.Iamb.*VP*17.77.

ἐπαφαυαίνομαι, Pass., *to be withered*: hence ἐπαφαυάνθην γελῶν I *was quite spent* with laughing, Ar.*Ra*.1089 (anap.).

ἐπᾰφάω (v. ἁφάω), *touch on the surface, touch lightly*, Hecat.22 J., A.*Pr*.849, *Trag.Adesp*.458.7, Pl.*Cra*.404d:—also in Med., abs., τῷ δακτύλῳ Hp.*Mul*.2.165: c. gen.; Ἄρκτου Arat.93; ἐ. χερσί τινος Mosch.2.50; κιθάρης *AP*5.221.1 (Agath.); μουσικῆς Alciphr.3.12:c. acc., παλάμῃ κρᾶτ' ἐπαφησάμενος *IG*14.2123.

ἐπαφετέον, *one must admit*, [τοὺς κριοὺς] ταῖς θηλείαις *Gp*.18.3.1, cf. *Hippiatr*.14.

ἐπᾰφή, ἡ, (ἐπαφάω) *touch, touching, handling*, A.*Supp*.17, Pl.*Ti*.46b, al.; σφυγμοῦ Marcellin.*Puls*.114, al.; ἐ. μωσικὰ [τῆς λύρας] Euryph.ap.Stob.4.39.27: pl., ἐπαφαὶ χειρῶν Plu.2.2d.

b. ἐπαφῇ τῆς σελήνης as cause of the birth of Apis, Plu.2.718b.

2. *severe handling, punishment*, ἐ. καὶ νουθεσία ib.46d; esp. of Pythagorean *treatment*, Iamb.*VP*15.64 (pl.), 25.114.

3. *touch, contact*, ἡδεῖα ἐ. *IGRom*.4.503.11 (Pergam.).

b. metaph., of *apprehension*, Epicur.*Fr*.250; ἡ τοῦ ἀγαθοῦ εἴτε γνῶσις εἴτε ἐ. Plot.6.7.36, cf. Iamb.*Comm.Math*.8; τοῦ μέλλοντος Id.*Myst*.3.26.

4. Geom., *point of contact*, Euc.*Phaen*.p.68 M., Procl.*Hyp*.2.7; περὶ ἐπαφῶν, on the theory of *tangents*, title of work by Apollonius of Perga, Papp.636.21, al.

II. *the sense of touch*, Pl.*Tht*.186b.

III. in phrases such as ἐκτὸς ἱερᾶς νόσου καὶ ἐ. *PLips*.4.20 (iii A.D.), πλὴν ἐ. καὶ ἱ. ν.: *POxy*.94.11 (i A.D.), etc., perh. *skin-disease*, cf. *PStrassb*.79.7 (i B.C.), *BGU*2111.14 (ii A.D.)

ἐπᾰφημα, ατος, τό, *a touch*, Diog.*Ep*.10.1 (pl.).

ἐπᾰφησις, εως, ἡ, *touching*, cj. in Nicostr.ap.Stob.4.22.102 (pl.).

ἐπᾰφητός, όν, *capable of being touched*, χερσὶ μὲν οὐδαμῶς ἐ., διανοίᾳ δὲ μόνῃ κρατητός Porph.*Marc*.8.

ἐπαφίημι, *throw at, discharge at*, τὰ παλτά X.*Cyr*.4.1.3; κεραμίδα τινί Plu.2.241b; *let loose upon*, πρόβατα *allow* them *to graze*, Thphr.*HP*8.7.4, cf. *BGU*1251.11 (iii/ii B.C.), etc.; τοὺς ἱππεῖς τοῖς ἱππεῦσι Plb.11.22.8; τοὺς εὐζώνους Id.10.39.3; ἐλέφαντας ἐ. τινί Paus.1.12.3, etc. ἐμαυτόν τισι Alciphr.1.22; transf., τὴν ὀργὴν εἴς τινας J.*AJ*19.2.2:—Pass., εὐθὺ τὸν λίθον ἐπαφίεσθαι Aen.Tact.32.6.

2. *let in upon*, ὕδωρ τῷ σίτῳ Thphr.*CP*2.5.5 (Schneider):—Pass., Jul.*Or*.1.30a.

3. *discharge, emit*, ἐ. ὑγρότητα Arist.*HA*550^{a}13; ἐ. φωνήν *utter*, Id.*Mir*.847^{b}2.

ἐπαφορμίζομαι, *look for a pretext*, *Vit.Aesop*.(W) 58.

Ἔπᾰφος, ὁ, a son of Zeus and Io, A.*Pr*.851 (v. ἁφή); the Hellenic representative of the Egyptian god Apis, Hdt.2.153, 3.27, 28.

ἔπᾰφος, ον, app. *attached*, i.e. *staked* or *trained*, ἐὰν .. ὀλιγωρήσῃ τὴν ἄμπελον καὶ μὴ ποιήσῃ αὐτὴν ἔπαφον *PAvrom*.1*A*26, 1*B*27 (i B.C.; v. *JHS*35.55).

ἐπαφριάω, *foam against*, Ep. part. -όωσα Nonn.*D*.43.318 (v.l. ὑπ-).

ἐπαφρίζω, *foam up* or *on the surface*, Mosch.*Fr*.1, Nic.*Al*.32.

2. c. acc., *foam out*, αἰσχύνας *Ep.Jud*.13.

Ἐπάφριος, epith. of Dionysus, Orph.*H*.50.7 (ἐπάφιε codd.), 52.9; cf. Ἄφριος.

ἐπαφροδῑσία, ἡ, *loveliness, elegance*, Lync.ap.Ath.6.242c, Ptol.*Tetr*.86, Vett.Val.160.13; περὶ τοὺς λόγους D.Chr.37.33; ἐν τοῖς πρασσομένοις Artem.2.20; *charm*, *PSI*4.328.6 (iii B.C.), *UPZ*33.9 (ii B.C.), *PMag.Osl*.1.224, *PMag.Lond*.122.5, etc.

ἐπαφρόδῑτος, ον, (Ἀφροδίτη) *lovely, fascinating, charming*, of persons, Hdt.2.135, Aeschin.2.42; of things, ἔπη καὶ ἔργα X.*Smp*.8.15 (Comp., codd.); ποίησις Isoc.10.65: Sup. -ότατος X.*Hier*.1.35. Adv. -τως, γράφειν D.H.*Lys*.11, cf. Alciphr.2.1, Philostr.*VA*6.3.

II. used to translate Sulla's epithet *Felix, favoured by Venus*, i.e. *fortune's favourite* (metaph. from the dice), Plu.*Sull*.34, App.*BC*1.97.

III. *gracious*, ἡγεμονία *PRyl*.77.36 (ii A.D.).

ἔπαφρος, ον, *frothy*, Hp.*Epid*.1.26 β´, Aret.*SA*2.1.

ἐπᾰφύσσω, *pour over*, θερμὸν ἐπήφυσεν Od.19.388.

ἐπάχθεια, ἡ, *trouble, annoyance*, Just.*Nov*.115.3.14, al.: pl., *onerous charges*, *Cod.Just*.1.3.38.2; *PKöln*110.4 (v/vi A.D.).

ἐπάχθέω, *load, burden with*, τινί Tryph.690:—Pass., *to be overloaded*(?), Sor.1.84.

ἐπάχθής, ές, (ἄχθος) *heavy, ponderous*, ῥήματα Ar.*Ra*.940.

II. metaph., *burdensome, grievous*, ἅπαντ᾽ ἐπαχθῆ (so Stanley for ἐπράχθη) A.*Pr*.49; εἰ μὴ ἐπαχθές ἐστιν εἰπεῖν Pl.*Phd*.87a; ἐπαινεῖν ἐπαχθέστερόν [ἐστι] Id.*Lg*.688d; ἵνα μηδὲν ἐπαχθὲς λέγω not to say anything *offensive*, D.18.10; ἐπαχθεῖς αἱ ὑπερβολαί Arist.*EN*1127b8: Sup. -έστατος, θάνατος Phalar.*Ep*.1; κακά Ph.2.402; τὸ ἐ. τῶν λόγων *invidiousness, offence*, Pl.*Euthd*.303e; τὸ ἐ. [τῆς σοφιστικῆς τέχνης] Id.*Prt*.316d. Adv. -θῶς, ἐνέγκαι, = Lat. *aegre ferre*, D.H.*Th*.41.

2. of persons, ἐ. ἦν ἐς τοὺς πολλούς Th.6.54, cf. Pl.*Men*.90a; κινδυνεύει τὸ λίαν εὐτυχεῖν .. ἐπαχθεῖς ποιεῖν D.21.205. Adv. Comp. -έστερον, τισὶ βιῶναι Pl.*Ep*.327b.

ἐπάχθίζομαι, *to be burdened with* .., λείαν, ἀγγεῖα, Ph.2.103, 113; βάρος πραγματειῶν ib.288: abs., ἐπηχθισμένοι ib.450.

ἐπάχθομαι, *to be annoyed at* .., κακοῖς E.*Hipp*.1260.

ἐπαχλύω, *to be abscured* or *dim*, A.R.4.1480, Q.S.14.462, Ant.Lib.9.2.

II. trans., *darken*, Them.*Or*.11.144c:—Pass., -ύεται ὁ λογισμὸς ὑπὸ πάθους ib. 19.232d. [ῡ even in pres., A.R.l.c.; in Arat.906 Schneider restored ἐπαχλύων (signf. I) for -ῠόων.]

ἐπαχνίδιος, α, ον, (ἄχνη) *lying like down upon*; κόνις *AP*9.556 (Zon.).

ἐπάχνῠμαι, Pass., *grieve over*, τινί Tryph.424.

ἐπὰψ θέμεναι· πάλιν ἐπικλεῖσαι καὶ ἐπιθεῖναι *EM*354.25 (leg. ἐπ᾽ ἄψθ., v.l. in Il.21.535).

ἐπβάσκω, v. ἐπιβάσκω.

ἐπεάν, v. ἐπεί A. II.

ἐπέβρᾰχε, v. ἐπιβραχεῖν.

ἐπεγγελάω, fut. -άσομαι, Ep. iterative ἐπεγγελάασκε Q.S.14.397:—*laugh at, exult over*, τινί S.*Aj*.989, X.*An*.2.4.27; κατά τινος S.*Aj*.969; ταῖς συμφοραῖς τινῶν J.*AJ*11.6.10: abs., S.*Aj*.454, Aeschin.2.182, Phld.*Mort*.20; ἐπεγγελόωσα Opp.*H*.2.303: c. acc. cogn., ὑβριστήν τινα γέλωτα Aristaenet.2.6.

ἐπεγγρᾰφος, ον, *added to the list*: of non-citizens who were *admitted* to contend for prizes, *IG*3.1092 (i/ii A.D.), al.

ἐπεγγρᾰ́φω, *register in addition*, Plu.2.278d.

ἐπεγγῠάω, = ἐγγυάω, Lex ap.Lys.10.17;3 pl.impf. ἐπενεγύων *SIG*705.43 (ii B.C.):—Pass.Dor. pres. part. ἐπεγγυάμενοι Sophr.60.

ἐπεγείρω, *awaken, rouse up*, τινά Od.22.431, Thgn.469, Ar.*Av*.83:—Pass., *to be roused from sleep, wake up*, Hom., only in aor. forms ἐπέγρετο, ἐπεγρόμενος, Il.10.124, 14.256, Od.20.57; μέχρι ἐπέγρωνται Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.1; φεύγετε .. ἄνδρ᾽ ἐπεγειρόμενον E.*HF*1083 (anap.); δόξαι, αἳ ἐρωτήσει ἐπεγερθεῖσαι ἐπιστῆμαι γίγνονται Pl.*Men*.86a: pf. ἐπήγερται is dub. l. in Luc.*Zeux*.4.

II. metaph., *awaken, excite*, πόλεμον εὕδοντ᾽ Sol.4.19; διωγμόν Act.Ap.13.50; τὸ πάλαι κείμενον κακόν S.*OC*510 (lyr.); ἐπὶ .. θρῆνον ἐ. ib. 1778 (anap.); ὅσονέσμὸν λόγων ἐπεγείρετε Pl.*R*.450b; *stir up*, τὸ Ἑλληνικόν Hdt.7.139; τὰς ψυχάς Act.Ap.14.2; ἡμᾶς εἰς τὴν νεότητα μνήμῃ ἐ. Pl.*Lg*.657d; τοῦ ἐπεγείροντος ὥσπερ μύωπος δεήσει Socr.*Ep*.1.6:—Pass., ἐπηγέρθη [ἡ Ταλθυβίου μῆνις] Hdt.7.137; ἐπηγείροντο ταῖς ψυχαῖς D.S.14.52.

III. *erect, raise*, τὰς ἀκάνθας -ων *erecting* his prickles, like certain fish when irritated, *Com.Adesp*.1338 (= [S.]*Fr*.1121); ὅταν ἐπεγερθῶσιν φλύκταιναι Philum.*Ven*.17.5.

ἐπεγερσις, εως, ἡ, *being roused, awaking*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.112, Max.Tyr.16.6.

ἐπεγερτικός, ή, όν, *awakening*, Arist.*Pr*.886a9.

II. *stimulating*, ἐ. ὁρμῆς Plu.2.138b; ἐ. εἰς τὰ ἀφροδίσια *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.197.

ἐπεγκᾰλέω, *bring a change against*, τινί Lys.8.1; τυραννίδα τινί Procop.*Arc*.18; τινὶ ὡς ψευσαμένῳ Gal.18(2).295; τισί c. inf., Hierocl.*in CA*25p.477 M.:—Med., πολιτείαν Olymp.*in Alc*.p.155 C.

ἐπεγκᾰνάσσω, *drink* or *pour in besides*, Hsch. (-κενάξαι cod.).

ἐπεγκάπτω, *eat up besides, gulp down*, Ar.*Eq*.493.

ἐπεγκᾰχάζω, *laugh at*, τινί Lyc.285.

ἐπεγκειμαι, *press hard*, Sch.Il.24.657.

ἐπεγκέλευμα, ατος, τό, gloss on ἐπίσιγμα, Hsch.

ἐπεγκελεύω, *give an order* or *signal to* others, E.*Cyc*.652; *exhort, encourage*, τινί prob. in Id.*El*.1224 (lyr.).

ἐπεγκεράννῠμαι, Med., *mix in with*, Pl.*Plt*.273d, Nic.*Al*.166, etc.; τινί τι Plu.2.1025b.

ἐπεγκλάω, *turn towards*, τα· βλέφαρα εἴς τινα D.C.51.12; τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς Id.79.16.

ἐπεγκλημα, ατος, τό, *accusation*, Sopat. in Rh.5.209 W.

ἐπεγκλίνω [ῑ], *incline, turn towards* either side, v.l. in Gal.*UP*12.9; ἐ. νοῦν *incline* the mind, *direct* it to something, *Orac.Chald*.1.2 P.

ἐπεγκολάπτω, *engrave upon* or *besides*, Lyc.782.

ἐπεγκρᾱνίς, ίδος, ἡ, *cerebellum*, Erasistr.ap.Gal.*UP*8.13.

ἐπεγκρεμάννῠμαι, Med., *hang up in*, καπνῷ Nic.*Fr*72.2.

ἐπεγκυκλέω, in Pass., *to be introduced* into a speech, of parallels, etc., Aristid.*Rh*.2p.538 S.

ἐπεγκύκλιος, ον, *circular*, of bandages, Sor.*Fasc*.12.512, 516 C., Gal.18(1).815.

ἐπεγνωσμένως, Adv., (ἐπιγιγνώσκω) = ᾠκειωμένως, Zonar.

ἐπεγρήγορος, ον, *alert, watchful*, Plu.*Brut*.36.2, Horap.1.60 S.

ἐπεγρία, ἡ, *wakefulness*, Iamb.*VP*3.13.

ἐπεγρόμην, part. **ἐπεγρόμενος,** Ep. aor. Pass. of ἐπεγείρω.

ἐπεγχᾰλάω, *loose*, δέσμα Nic.*Al*.439.

ἐπεγχάσκω, *make mouths at*, in aor. 2 inf. ἐπεγχανεῖν, τινί Ael.*Fr*.69: abs., S.*Fr*.210.49.

ἐπεγχειρέω, *attack*, Gal.2.221.

ἐπεγχέω, poet. **-χεύω** Nic.*Fr*.72.5:—*pour in upon* or *besides*, A.*Ag*.1137 (lyr.), Philox.2.40; ἄλλην [κύλικα] ἐπ' ἄλλῃ E.*Cyc*.423; *pour in fresh water*, Hp.*Int*.1.

ἐπεγχῠμᾰτίζω, *wash out* the throat *afterwards*, *Hippiatr*.22.

II. *give a clyster afterwards*, γάλακτι Dsc.5.15.

ἐπεγχύνω, late form for **-χέω,** Hero *Spir*.2.28 (Pass.).

ἐπεγχύτης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, *cup-bearer*, so called by the Hellespontines, Demetr.Sceps.ap.Ath.10.425c.

ἐπεγχωσις, εως, ἡ, *the action of heaping on top* (in quot., in building up a dike), *PBremen*14.7 (ii A.D.).

ἐπέδρᾰμον, v. ἐπιτρέχω.

ἐπέδρη, ἡ, Ion. for ἐφέδρα.

ἐπέην, Ep. for ἐπῆν, 3 sg. impf. of ἔπειμι (A), Il.20.276.

ἐπεθίζομαι, *to be accustomed to* a thing, Aristox.*Harm*.p.33 M.

ἐπεί, Conj., both temporal and causal; also **ἐπειδή,** (Thess. **ὀπειδεί** *SEG*27.202 (Larissa, iii B.C.), and so perh. **ὀπεί κε** = ἐπειδάν, *BCH*59.55, *SEG*31.575.31 (Larissa, both ii B.C.)), **ἐπείτε**.

A. OF TIME (ἐπειδή is more freq. in this sense in Prose), *after that, since, when*, from Hom. downwds.:

I. with Ind.,

1. of a definite occurrence in past time, mostly c. aor., ἐπεί ῥ' εὔξαντο *after* the had prayed, Il.1.458; ἐπειδὴ ἐτελεύτησε Δαρεῖος καὶ κατέστη Ἀρταξέρξης *after* D. had died and A. had succeeded, X.*An*.1.1.3: rarely c. impf., ἐπειδὴ εἱστιώμεθ' Ar.*Nu*.1354; ἐ. πόντον εἰσεβάλλομεν E.*IT*260; ἐ. ἠσθένει Δαρεῖος X.*An*.1.1.1: c. plpf., ἐπειδὴ ἐξηπάτησθε .. *after* you had been deceived .., D.18.42; but generally the aor. is found, the plpf. being used only for special emphasis: c. impf. to express an action not yet complete, ἐπεὶ ὑπηντίαζεν ἡ φάλαγξ καὶ ἡ σάλπιγξ ἐφθέγξατο *after* the phalanx began to advance and the trumpet had sounded, X.*An*.6.5.27.

2. with implied reference to some latertime, ἐ. or ἐπειδή, = ἐξ οὗ, *from the time when, since*, mostly c. aor., πολλὰ πλάγχθη, ἐ. ἔπερσε Od.1.2; ἐπείτε παρέλαβον τὸν θρόνον, τοῦτο ἐφρόντιζον *ever since* I came to the throne, I had this in mind, Hdt.7.8.α´; ἐπειδήπερ ὑπέστη Th.8.68; δέκατον μὲν ἔτος τόδ' ἐ. .. ἦραν A.*Ag*.40: sts. c. pres. (used in pf. sense) and pf., ἐ. δὲ φροῦδός ἐστι στρατός *since* the army is gone, S.*Ant*.15; ἐπείτε ὑπὸ τῷ Πέρσῃ εἰσί, πεπόνθασι τοιόνδε *ever since* they have been, *now that* they are .., Hdt.3.117.

II. with Subj., ἄν being always added in Att. Prose, and ἄν or κε generally in Poetry: ἐπεί with ἄν becomes ἐπήν (so in Com., Ar.*Lys*.1175, *Av*.983), later ἐπάν (q.v.), Ion. ἐπεάν *Schwyzer*800 (vi B.C.), Hdt.3.153, al., ἐπήν Hp.*Fract*.6, al., and ἐπειδή with ἄν ἐπειδάν (q.v.); Hom. has ἐπεί κε, ἐπήν (once ἐπεὶ ἄν Il.6.412): w. κα in Doric ἐπεί κα πέντε ϝέτεα hēβõντι *IG*5(2).159.4 (at Tegea)

1. refering to future time with fut. apodosis, τέκνα ἄξομεν .. ἐπὴν πτολίεθρον ἕλωμεν *when* we shall have taken the city, Il.4.238; ἐ. κ' ἀπὸ λαὸς ὄληται 11.764. cf. Od.17.23; ἐπεάν περ ἡμίονοι τέκωσι, τότε τὸ τεῖχος ἁλώσεσθαι Hdt.3.153; ταῦτ', ἐπειδὰν περὶ τοῦ γένους εἴπω, τότ' ἐρῶ I will speak of this, *when* I have spoken .., D.57.16, cf. X.*An*.2.3.29; ἐ. ἂν σύ γε πότμον ἐπίσπῃς Il.6.412; χρὴ δέ, ὅταν μὲν τιθῆσθε τοῦς νόμους .. σκοπεῖν, ἐπειδὰν δὲ θῆσθε, φυλάττειν whenever you are enacting your laws, .. and *after* you have enacted them .., D.21.34.

2. of repeated action, with a pres. apodosis, *whenever, when once*, δαμνᾷ, ἐ. κε λίπῃ ὀστέα θυμός Od.11.221, cf. Il.9.409; ἐπειδὰν ἡ ἐκφορὰ ᾖ .. ἄγουσι *whenever* the burial takes place they bring, Th.2.34; ἐπειδὰν κρύψωσι γῇ .. λέγει *when* they have covered them with earth, ibid.: sts. without ἄν or κε in Poets, ἐ. ἂρ βλέφαρ' ἀμφικαλύψῃ Od.20.86; ἐ. δὴ τόν γε δαμάσσεται .. ὀϊστός Il.11.478, cf. S.*OC*1225 (lyr.), *Ant*.1025.

3. like A. 1. 2, δέκα ἡμερῶν ἐπειδὰν δόξῃ within ten days *from* the passing of the resolution, *IG*187.7.

III. with Opt. (without ἄν):

1. referring to future time, ἐπειδὴ πρὸς τὸ φῶς ἔλθοι, ὁρᾶν οὐδ' ἂν ἓν δύνασθαι (sc. οὐκ οἴει)*; after* he had come into the light .., Pl.*R*.516a: Hom. sts. uses ἐπήν with opt. in same sense as ἐπεί, Il.24.227, Od.2.105 (codd.), etc.

2. more freq. of repeated action, with a past apodosis, ἐ. ζεύξειεν .., δησάσκετο Il.24.14; ἐπειδὴ δέ τι ἐμφάγοιεν, ἀνίσταντο X.*An*.4.5.9; ἐ. πύθοιτο, ἐπήνει Id.*Cyr*.5.3.55, cf. Th.8.38, Pl.*Phd*.59d, *Prt*.315b.

3. in orat.obliq. after past tenses, representing a subj. in orat. rect., αὐτὸς δὲ ἐπεὶ διαβαίης, ἀπιέναι ἔφησθα (the direct form being ἐπὴν διαβω) X.*An*.7.2.27, cf. 3.5.18, Cyr.1.4.21; after opt. in a final clause, ἐπορεύοντο, ὅπως ἐπειδὴ γένοιντο ἐπὶ τῷ ποταμῷ .. ἴοιεν Th.7.80.

4. by assimilation to opt. in principal clause, ἦ τ' ἂν .. νῦν μὲν ἀνώγοιμι πτολεμίζειν .. ἐπὴν τεισαίμεθα λώβην Il.19.208; ὃς τὸ καταβρόξειεν ἐπεὶ κρητῆρι μιγείη Od.4.222.

5. ἐπειδάν c. opt. is f.l. in some passages of early authors, as X.*Cyr*.1.3.11, D.30.6 (c. ind., Plb.13.7.8): found in later Gr., Agath.2.5, al., Zos.5.18.10.

IV. with Inf., only in orat.obliq., ἐπειδὴ δὲ κατὰ σχολὴν σκέψασθαι, κόπτεσθαι (sc. ἔφη) Pl.*R*.619c, cf. *Smp*.174d, Hdt.4.10, 7.150.

V. with other words:

1. ἐ. τάχιστα *as soon as*, freq. separated by a word, ἐ. ἦλθε τάχιστα, .. ἀπέδοτο X.*An*.7.2.6; ἐ. δὲ τάχιστα διέβη Id.*Cyr*.3.3.22; ἐ. θᾶττον Arist.*Pol*.1284[a]40; ἐ. εὐθέως X.*HG*3.2.4; ἐ. .. αὐτίκα Pi.*N*.1.35; ἐπειδὴ τάχιστα Pl.*Prt*.310c, D.27.16; ἐπειδὰν τάχιστα Hdt.8.144, X.*An*.3.1.9; rarely ἐπειδὴ θᾶττον D.37.41; ἐπειδὰν θᾶττον Pl.*Prt*.325c.

b. ἐ. τὰ πρῶτα Il.12.420; ἐ. τὸ πρῶτον A.*Ag*.1287.

2. with emphatic Particles, ἐπεὶ ἄρα *when* then, in continuing a narrative, Il.6.426; ἐπεὶ οὖν *when* then, in resuming a narrative, 1.57, 3.4; ἐπεὶ ὦν Hdt.3.9; ἐπεὶ γὰρ δή Id.9.90, etc.

B. CAUSAL (ἐπεί more freq. in this sense in early Prose: ἐπειδή *whereas* is used in preambles of decrees, *IG*2.103, etc.; ἐπειδήπερ *inasmuch as*, Ev.Luc.1.1), *since, seeing that*, freq. from Hom. downwards:

1. with Ind. (after both present and past tenses), ἐ. οὐδὲ ἔοικε Il.1.119, cf. 153, 278, Pi.*O*.4.16, X.*Mem*.2.3.4; ἐπειδή Th.8.80; ἐπειδὴ οὐκ ἐθέλεις Pl.*Prt*.335c; νίκη δ᾽ ἐπείπερ ἕσπετ᾽, ἐμπέδως μένοι A.*Ag*.854; freq. with past tenses with ἄν, ἐπεὶ οὔποτ᾽ ἂν στόλον ἐπλεύσατ᾽ ἄν S.*Ph*.1037; ἐπεὶ οὔ κεν ἀνιδρωτί γ᾽ ἐτελέσθη Il.15.228, cf. D.18.49; οὐ γὰρ ἂν σθένοντά γε εἷλέν μ᾽ ἐπεὶ οὐδ᾽ ἂν ὧδ᾽ ἔχοντ᾽ (sc. εἷλεν) S.*Ph*.948: esp. in the sense, *for otherwise* .., so also ἐπειδή Mitchell *N. Galatia*257 (A.D. 140), Pi.*O*.9.29, S.*OT*433, X.*Mem*.2.7.14, Herod.2.72, etc.: so c. fut., ἐξέστω δὲ μηδενὶ .. τεθῆναι .., ἐ. ἀποδώσει .. *otherwise* he shall pay .., *Rev.Et.Anc*4.261 (near Smyrna): c. imper., ἐ. δίδαξον *for* teach me, S.*El*.352, *OC*969, cf. *OT*390, Ar.*V*.73, Pl.*Grg*.473e: with an interrog., ἐ. πῶς ἂν καλέσειας; *for* how would you call him? Ar.*Nu*.688, cf. Pi.*P*.7.5, A.*Ch*.214, S.*Tr*.139 (lyr.); ὦ Ἀλκιβιάδη, ἐπειδὴ περὶ τίνος Ἀθηναῖοι διανοοῦνται βουλεύεσθαι, ἀνίστασαι συμβουλεύσων; Pl.*Alc*.1.106c.

2. c. Opt., ἐ. ἂν μάλα τοι σχεδὸν ἔλθοι Il.9.304, cf. S.*Aj*.916; so after pat tenses on the principle of orat.obliq., ἐπείπερ ἡγήσαιντο *since* (as they said) they believed, X.*Mem*.1.4.19.

3. c Inf. in orat.obliq., ἐ. γιγνώσκειν γε αὐτά Pl.*Prt*.353a, cf. Hdt.8.111, Th.2.93.

4. in elliptical expressions, ἀδύνατός [εἰμι], ἐ. ἐβουλόμην ἂν οἷός τ᾽ εἶναι I am unable (and yet I am sorry), *for* I should like to have the power, Pl.*Prt*.335c; so εἶμι· ἐ. καὶ ταῦτ᾽ ἂν ἴσως οὐκ ἀηδῶς σου ἤκουον ibid. (here the sense may be given by *and yet, although*, cf. ib.333c, 317a, *Ap*.19e, *Smp*.187a, Arist.*EN*1121a19); ἐ. ὅ γε ἀποθανὼν πελάτης τις ἦν ἐμός *and yet* (*moreover*) the murdered man was my own hired man, Pl.*Euthphr*.4c.

b. sts. after a voc., where ‘listen’ may be supplied, Ἕκτορ, ἐ. με κατ᾽ αἶσαν ἐνείκεσας Il.3.59, cf. 13.68, Od.3.103, 211.

5. with other Particles, ἐ. ἄρα, ἐ. ἄρ δή *since* then, Od.17.185; ἐ. γε (ἐπεί .. γε Il.1.352, Hes.*Th*.171), more emphatic than ἐ., *since* indeed, E.*Cyc*.181, *Hipp*.955; ἐπειδή γε ib.946, Pl.*Phd*.77d, D.54.29; sts. separated, ἐπειδή .. γε S.*El*.631, Pl.*Phd*.87c; ἐ. γε δή Hdt.3.9, S.*Ant*.923, ἐπειδή γε καί Th.6.18; ἐ. ἦ *since* in truth, ἐ. ἦ πολὺ φέρτερόν ἐστι Il.1.169, cf. 156, Od.9.276; ἐπείπερ (ἐ. .. περ Il.13.447, Od.20.181) in Trag. and Prose, A.*Ag*.822, S.*OC*75, Pl.*Phd*.114d; ἐπειδήπερ in Com. and Prose, Ar.*Ach*.437, 495, *Nu*.1412, Th.6.18, Pl.*R*.350e; ἐ. τοι *since* surely, S.*OC*433; ἐ. νύ τοι Il.1.416; ἐ. τοι καί E.*Med*.677, Pl.*R*.567e. [ἐ. sts. begins a verse in Hom., Il.22.379, Od.4.13, 8.452, 21.25; sts. coalesces by synizesis with οὐ, οὐδέ, etc., S.*Ph*.446, 948, etc.]

ἐπείγω, Il.12.452, etc., Aeol. **ἐποίγω** Hdn.Gr.2.436: impf. ἤπειγον Pi.*O*.8.47, S.*Ph*.499, Ep. ἔπειγον Od.12.205: aor. ἤπειξα Hp.*Ep*.17, Plu.*Pomp*.21, etc.:—Med. and Pass., Hom. (v. infr.), etc.: fut. Med. ἐπείξομαι A.*Pr*.52: aor. ἠπείχθην Th.1.80, Pl.*Lg*.887c: pf. ἤπειγμαι J.*BJ*1.8.7, Aristid.*Or*.17(15).9, Gal.6.177: the compd. κατ-επείγω is more freq. in Att. Prose:—*press by weight*, ὀλίγον τέ μιν ἄχθος ἐπείγει the weight *presses* lightly *on* him, Il.12.452:—Pass., *to be weighed down*, ἐπείγετο γὰρ βελέεσσι 5.622; θάμνοι .. ἐπειγόμενοι πυρὸς ὁρμῇ *overpowered*, 11.157, cf. 21.362.

2. *press hard* (in pursuit), ἀναγκαίη γὰρ ἐπείγει 6.85, Od.19.73: c. acc., δύω κύνε .. κεμάδ᾽ ἠὲ λαγωὸν ἐπείγετον Il.10.361:—in a current phrase, οὐδεὶς ἡμᾶς τὸ λεγόμενον ἐπείγων διώκει Pl.*Lg*.887b.

II. *drive on, urge forward*, ἐρετμὰ .. χερσὶν ἔπειγον Od.12.205; freq. of a fair wind, ἔπειγε γὰρ οὖρος 12.167; ὁππότ᾽ ἐπείγῃ ἲς ἀνέμου Il.15.382; καιρὸς καὶ πλοῦς ὅδ᾽ ἐπείγει κατὰ πρύμναν S.*Ph*.1451 (anap.).

III. generally, *urge on, hasten*, ἐπείγετε δ᾽ ὦνον Od.15.445; τὸν οἴκαδ᾽ ἤπειγον στόλον *urged* the homeward course, S.*Ph*.499; ἐ. τινά Id.*OC*1540:—Pass., of a ship, ἐπείγετο χέρσ᾽ ἐρετάων Od.13.115; Διὸς οὔρῳ 15.297, cf. E.*IT*1393, Th.3.49; of persons, θορύβοις ἠπειγμένος J.l.c.

2. Med., *urge on for oneself*, μίμνετ᾽ ἐπειγόμενοι τὸν ἐμὸν γάμον Od.2.97; so τὴν παρασκευήν, τὸν πλοῦν ἐπείγεσθαι, Th.3.2, 4.5, al.: abs., ἐπειγομένων ἀνέμων *by the force of* winds, Il.5.501; ὀπὸς γάλα .. ἐπειγόμενος συνέπηξεν the fig-juice *by its power* curdles the milk, ib.902.

3. Pass., *hurry oneself, haste to do*, c. inf., μή τις .. ἐπειγέσθω οἶκόνδε νέεσθαι Il.2.354, cf. Hes.*Sc*.21, Hdt.8.68. ý, Th.8.46, etc.; abs., *make haste* ἐπειγέσθω δὲ καὶ αὐτός Il.6.363; ὧραι ἐπειγόμεναι Pi.*N*.4.34; ἐπειχθῆναι πᾶν πρῆγμα τίκτει σφάλματα Hdt.7.10.ζ; δρόμῳ ἐπείγεσθαι Id.6.112; νυκτὸς ἅρμ᾽ ἐπείγεται A.*Ch*.660; δεῦρ᾽ ἐπείγονται E.*Ion*1258; ὥσπερ τι δεινὸν ἀγγελῶν ἐ. Ar.*Ach*.1070; οὐ τῶν ἐπειγομένων ἀλλὰ τῶν εὖ βουλευομένων Antipho 5.94, cf. Th.8.82; ἐπείγεσθαι ἐπὶ .. Hdt.4.135; ἐς πύλας, πρὸς τὴν γέφυραν, E.*Ph*.1171, Th.6.101; ἠπείγετο οἴκαδε Pl.*Tht*.142c, etc.: in Hom. mostly in part., like an Adv. with Verbs, ἐπειγομένη ἀφικάνει *in eager haste* she comes, Il.6.388; ψυχὴ .. ἔσσυτ᾽ ἐπειγομένη 14.519; τάμνον ἐπειγόμενοι 23.119, etc. so in Att., εἴσω ἤει ἐπειγόμενος Pl.*Prt*.310b.

b. Pass., also, *to be eager for* a thing, esp. in part.: c. inf., πρὸς ἠέλιον κεφαλὴν τρέπε .. δῦναι ἐπειγόμενος *eager for* its setting, Od.13.30, cf. A.*Pr*.52: c. gen., ἐπειγόμενός περ ὁδοῖο *longing for* the journey, Od.1.309, etc.; ἐ. περ Ἄρηος *eager for* the fray, Il.19.142; ἐ. περὶ νίκης 23.437, 496.

IV. intr., = Pass., *hasten* to a place, Pi.*O*.8.47, S.*El*.1435, E.*Or*.799, Ar.*Pax*943, etc.

2. *to be pressing, urgent*, ἐν ταῖς ἐπειγούσαις χρείαις Ph.*Bel*.56.47; τὰ ἐπείγοντα *pressing* matters, Plu.*Sert*.3, Aristid.1.119 J., cf. *BGU*1141.4 (i B.C.), etc.; χρείαν τινὰ ἐπείγειν λέγων App.*Mith*.79; τῆς ὥρας -ούσης since time *was pressing*, Plu.2.108f; τῶν ἀρχαιρεσίων ἐπειγόντων Id.*Marc*.24.

3. impers., οὐκ ἐπείγει διαριθμεῖν *there's* no *pressing need* to count, Longin.43.6: part. abs., ἐπεῖξαν *the need being urgent*, Aristid.*Or*.36(48).10, Gal.9.309.3, *SEG*30.1390B (Lydia, ii A.D.).

V. *impose* a penalty, θέματα, ἐφ᾽ ὧν ἐξ ἀρνήσεως διπλάσισ τὰ τῆς καταδίκης ἠπείγετο *Cod.Just*.1.3.45.7a.

ἐπειγωλή, ἡ, *haste*, *EM*356.34.

ἐπειδάν, i.e. ἐπειδή ἄν (v. ἐπεί A. II, ἄν B. I. 2), *whenever*, with Subj., of Time, once in Hom., Il.13.285, freq. in Att.

2. for ἐπειδάν c. opt. v. ἐπεί A. III. 5. [-ᾱν is prob.; ἐπεὶ δ᾽ ἄν is to be read in A.*Th*.734, E.*Rh*.469.]

ἐπειδέ, once = ἐπειδή before a vowel, *IG*7.15 (Megara, ii B.C.).

ἐπειδή, ἐπειδήπερ, v. ἐπεί.

ἐπεῖδον, aor. 2, inf. ἐπιδεῖν, late aor. inf. ἐφιδῆσαι *PTeb*.751.10 (ii B.C.), with no pres. in use, ἐφοράω being used instead, *look upon, behold, see*, of evils, κακὰ πόλλ᾽ ἐπιδόντα Il.22.61:—Med.; ἐπιδόμενοι A.*Supp*.646 (lyr.); ἐπιδέσθαι E.*Med*.1414 (anap.); ἐπιδώμεθα Ar.*Nu*.289 (lyr.).

2. esp. of the gods, *look upon* human affairs, Ζεὺς ἐπίδοι προφρόνως στόλον A.*Supp*.1 (anap.), cf. 145 (lyr.), 1030 (lyr.); νιν Ζεὺς ἐπίδοι κοταίνων Id.*Th*.485 (lyr.); Κύριε, ἔπιδε ἐπὶ τὰς ἀπειλὰς αὐτῶν Act.Ap.4.29.

3. *remain seeing*, i.e. *live to see*, τὰ τέκνα Hdt.6.52, cf. X.*Vect*.6.1; *experience*, χαλεπά Id.*An*.3.1.13: with part. added, μηδ᾽ ἐπίδοιμι τάνδ᾽ ἀστυδρομουμέναν πόλιν A.*Th*.220 (lyr.), cf. *Ag*.1539 (lyr.); ἐπιδεῖν ἐρήμην τὴν πόλιν γενομένην Isoc.4.96; τὴν πατρίδα ἐπιδεῖν δουλεύουσαν D.18.205; αὐτὸς λωβηθεὶς καὶ τοὺς αὑτοῦ ἐπιδὼν παῖδας [λωβηθέντας] Pl.*Grg*.473c.

ἐπεὶ ἦ, and ἦ adv. I 2, v. ἐπεί B. 5.

ἐπεικάδες, ων, αἱ, (εἰκάς) *the days between the 20th and the end* of the month, *EM*131.15; cf. εἰκάς.

ἐπεικάζω, *surmise, guess*, ἦ καὶ δάμαρτα τήνδ' ἐπεικάζων κυρῶ κείνου; am I right in *surmising* that she is his wife? S.*El*.663; τάσδ' ἐπεικάσας τύχω χοὰς φερούσας; A.*Ch*.14, cf. 567; ὡς ἐπεικάσαι πάθη πάρεστι as one may *read the riddle of* their fates, ib.976; ὡς ἐπεικάσαι as far as *one may guess*, Hdt.9.32; ὅσ' ἐπεικάσαι (Bothe for ὡς) S.*OC*152 (lyr.); ὥς γ' ἐπεικάζειν ἐμέ Id.*Tr*.1220.

ἐπεικασμός, ὁ, *conjecture*, Gal.14.339.

ἐπείκεια, ἐπεικής, v. ἐπιεικ-.

ἐπείκελος, dub. l. for ἐπιείκελος, Opp.*C*.2.167.

ἐπείκοστον, τό, a sum *greater by* $^1/_{20}$ than another, *PPetr*.2p.156 (ii B.C.):—also **ἐφ-** *PRev.Laws*56.15 (iii B.C.).

ἐπεικτάς· ὑπόσχεσις, σπουδή, Hsch.

ἐπεικτέον, *one must hurry*, Pl.*Lg*.687e. **-της,** ου, ὁ, *one who urges* or *presses*, *EM*356.34, *Gloss*.; coupled with ἐκβιβαστής, *Cod.Just*.7.51.5.1.

II. *collector*, χρυσοῦ στεφάνου *POxy*.1413.25 (iv A.D.); written **ἐπίκτης** *POxy*.1428.3 (iv A.D.).

ἐπεικτικός, ή, όν, *urgent*, Sch.Il.11.165.

ἐπεικώς, Att. part. of ἐπέοικα (q.v.).

ἐπειλέω, *wind up*, Hero *Aut*.6.2:—Pass., Id.*Bel*.84.10.

ἐπειλησις, εως, ἡ, *winding up*, ἐ. ποιεῖσθαι ib.85.2.

II. *rolling*, of a bandage, Sor.*Fasc*.12.506 C., al.

ἐπείλῡμα, ατος, τό, *wrapping*, *POxy*.1765.16 (iii A.D.; pl., sp. -ειλύμματτα).

ἐπείλικτο, ἐπειλίξας, v. ἐφελίσσω.

ἔπειμι (A), (εἰμί *sum*) inf. ἐπεῖναι: Ep. impf. ἔπεσαν Od.2.344: fut. ἐπέσομαι, Ep. and Lyr. -έσσομαι, 4.756, Pi.*O*.13.99:—*to be upon*, c. dat. loci, κάρη ὤμοισιν ἐπείη Il.2.259; σῆμα δ' οὐκ ἐπῆν κύκλῳ A.*Th*.591; in Prose mostly with Prep., ἐπὶ τοῦ καταστρώματος ἐ. Hdt.8.118; ἐπὶ [τῷ ποταμῷ] πύλαι ἔπεισι Id.5.52, cf. 7.176; ἐπὶ ταῖς οἰκίαις τύρσεις ἐπῆσαν X.*An*.4.4.2: abs., κώπη δ' ἐλέφαντος ἐπῆεν Od.21.7, cf. 2.344, Il.5.127, A.*Ag*.547, etc.

2. *to be upon, be set upon*, of names, οὐκ ἔπεστι ἐπωνυμίη Περσέϊ Hdt.6.53; so ψεύδεσι σεμνὸν ἔπεστί τι Pi.*N*.7.23; τοῖσι λόγοις σῶφρον ἔ. ἄνθος Ar.*Nu*.1025, *to be attached*, μελέτη δ' ἔπεστι παντί *Anacreont*.58.3; οὔτε τις τάξις οὔτε ἀνάγκη ἔπεστιν αὐτοῦ τῷ βίῳ Pl.*R*.561d; esp. of rewards and penalties, ποινά, κέρδος ἐπέσται, A.*Eu*.543 (lyr.), Ar.*Av*.597; ἔπεστι νέμεσις S.*El*.1467; ἔσχαται τιμωρίαι ἐπὶ ταῖς ἐπαγγελίαις ἔπεισιν Is.3.47, cf. Pl.*Lg*.943d: abs., Ταραντίνων οὐκ ἐπῆν ἀριθμός no count *was taken*, no number *was attached*, Hdt.7.170, cf. 191; *to be at hand, be present*, τίς τέρψις ἐπέσται; S.*Aj*.1216 (lyr.); αἰσχύνη X.*Cyr*.6.2.33; πιεῖν δὲ θάνατος οἶνον, ἢν ὕδωρ ἐπῇ Cratin.273 (s.v.l.); τὰ ἐπόντα *accidents* or *characteristics*, opp. τὸ ὑποκείμενον, Plot.2.4.10.

3. *to be in* one's *possession*, ἀνέρες οἷσιν ἔπεστι μέγα κράτος *h.Cer*.150.

4. *to be imminent*, ἐπόντος τοῦ φόβου τούτου D.21.9; εἰ μηδεὶς ἐπῆν ἀγὼν μηδὲ κίνδυνος ibid.

5. ἔπι for ἔπεστι (v. ἐπί E. II).

II. of Time, *to be hereafter, remain*, ἀλλ' ἔτι πού τις ἐπέσσεται Od.4.756; *to be at hand*, οὐδέ τι δειλὸν γῆρας ἐπῆν Hes.*Op*.114; ἐπεσσόμενοι ἄνθρωποι generations *to come*, Orac.ap.Hdt.6.77, Epigr.ap.Aeschin.3.184; ἐπεσσόμενοι alone, Theoc.12.11, Call.*Epigr*.50.3 Pf.

III. *to be over*, τισί Hdt.7.96, 8.71; ἔπεστί σφι δεσπότης νόμος Id.7.104; τίς δὲ ποιμάνωρ ἔ.; A.*Pers*.241 (troch.), cf. 555 (lyr.).

IV. *to be added, be over and above*, of numbers, χιλιάδες ἔπεισι ἐπὶ ταύτῃσι ἑπτά Hdt.7.184, cf. 185; ἐπόντων τεσσάρων *plus* four, Arr.*Tact*.10.8; τὰ ἐπεσόμενα τούτοις (sc. προβάτοις) *Arch.Pap*.1.64 (ii B.C.).

V. *to be added* as confirmation, ἔξορκος ἐπέσσεται Pi.*O*.13.99.

2. *belong in addition*, τὰν περὶ αὐτὸ χώραν ἐπείμειν Πριανέων *Schwyzer*289.27 (ii B.C.).

ἔπειμι (B), (εἶμι *ibo*) inf. ἐπιέναι, serving in Att. as fut. of ἐπέρχομαι: Ep.3 sg. impf. ἐπήϊεν Il.17.741;3 pl. ἐπήϊσαν Od.11.233, ἐπῇσαν 19.445; Att. ἐπῇα, 3 pl. ἐπῇσαν: ἐπιείσομαι, -εισαμένη (qq.v.) belong to a different word:

I. *come upon* (in fut. sense, though this is not so fixed in Hom. as in Att.):

1. of persons, *come upon, approach*, Od.16.42,etc.

b. mostly in hostile sense, *come against, attack*, c. dat., Il.13.482, etc.; τῷ λόφῳ ἐ. Th.4.129; in Prose also with Preps., ἐ. ἐπὶ τὴν Ἑλλάδα, ἐπὶ τοὺς ἀδικοῦντας, Hdt.7.157, Th.1.86 (v.l. πρός), etc.; πρὸς τὸ τεῖχος Id.7.4: abs., Αἰνείαν ἐπιόντα Il.13.477, cf. 5.238; ἐπάγοντες ἐπῇσαν Od.19.445: οἱ ἐπιόντες the *invaders, assailants*, Hdt.4.11, etc.; ὡς ἐπιών *by assault*, D.1.21; but ὁ ἐπιών in Trag., = ὁ τυχών, the *first comer*, τό γ' αἴνιγμ' οὐχὶ τοὐπιόντος ἦν ἀνδρὸς διειπεῖν S.*OT*393, cf. *OC*752.

c. *get on the* βῆμα to speak, v.l. for παριέναι in Th.1.72; *come on*, of performers, dub.l. in X.*An*.6.1.11.

d. *approach, attack* a question, Arist.*Ph*.186ᵃ4.

2. of events, *come upon* or *over* one, *overtake*, c. acc., πρίν μιν καὶ γῆρας ἔπεισιν Il.1.29 (but ἔπειμι γῆρας ἔς τε τὸν μόρσιμον εἰῶνα Pi.*I*.7(6).41); οἷός σε χειμὼν καὶ κακῶν τρικυμία ἔπεισι A.*Pr*.1016: c. dat., *come near*, ὀρυμαγδὸς ἐπήϊεν ἐρχομένοισιν Il.17.741; δεινῶν ἐπιόντων πᾶσι Ἕλλησι *threatening* them, Hdt.7.145: abs., χειμὼν ἐπιών Hes.*Op*.675; νὺξ ἐπήει A.*Pers*.378, cf. X.*Mem*.4.3.14, *An*.5.7.12; τὸ ἐπιόν the (madness) which *threatens* me, Pl.*Phdr*.238d.

b. c. dat. pers., *come into* one's *head, occur* to one, εἰ καὶ ἐπίοι αὐτῷ λέγειν if it so much as *occurred* to him to say .., Id.*R*.388d, cf. 558a; ὅ τι ἂν ἀπὸ ταὐτομάτου ἐπίῃ μοι X.*Mem*.4.2.4; ἃν .. ὑμῖν ἐπίῃ σκοπεῖν D.21.185: abs., τὸ ἐπιόν *what occurs to one*, Pl.*Phdr*.264b.

II. of Time, *come on* or *after*: mostly in part. ἐπιών, οῦσα, όν, *following, succeeding, instant*, ἡ ἐπιοῦσα ἡμέρα the *coming* day, Hdt.3.85, Ar.*Ec*.105, Pl.*Cri*.44a; ἡ 'πιοῦσα λαμπὰς θεοῦ E.*Med*.352; ἡ ἐπιοῦσα (sc. ἡμέρα) Plb.2.25.11, LXXPr.27.1, Act.Ap.16.11; τῆς ἐ. νυκτός Pl.*Cri*.46a; τῇ ἐ. νυκτί Act.Ap.23.11; ὁ ἐ. βίοτος E.*Or*.1659; τοῦ ἐ. χρόνου Pl.*Lg*.769c; ἐν τῷ ἐ. χρόνῳ X.*Cyr*.2.1.23; ἡ ἐ. ὥρα τοῦ ἔτους D.8.18; εἰς τὴν ἐ. ἐκκλησίαν Id.21.162, *IG*2.717.16; εἰς τὴν ἐ. Πυλαίαν D.18.151; τοὐπιόν the *future*, E.*Fr*.1073.6; τῆς ἐ. ἐλπίδος Ar.*Th*.870; περὶ τῶν ἐπιόντων D.*Ep*.4.3; τῶν ἐ. ἕνεκα because of the *consequences*, Id.19.258.

2. generally, *come after, succeed*, κύματα .. βάντ' ἐπιόντα τε S.*Tr*.115 (lyr.); ὁ ἐπιών the *successor*, Id.*OC*1532; αὐτόματα ἔπεισιν ἐκ τῶν ἔμπροσθεν ἐπιτηδευμάτων Pl.*R*.427a; τὰ ἐπιόντα the words *which follow*, Id.*Prt*.344a, cf. *Sph*.257c.

3. rarely, *pass, elapse*, ἐπιόντος τοῦ χρόνου Id.*Ti*.44b.

III. *go over* a space, *traverse, visit*, ἀγρόν Od.23.359; of an officer, ἐ. πύλας E.*Ph*.1164; τὸ στράτευμα Th.7.78, etc.

2. *go over*, i.e. *count over*, φώκας .. ἀριθμήσει καὶ ἔπεισιν Od.4.411; *think over*, τῇ μνήμῃ ἕκαστα Luc.*Herm*.1; *read*, Hld.2.6.

επείνυσθαι, Ion. for ἐφέννυσθαι, *put on* clothes, Hdt.4.64.

ἐπείξιμος, ον, *pressing*, ἔργα *POxy*.531.9 (ii A.D.).

ἐπείξις, εως, ἡ, *haste, hurry*, J.*AJ*18.6.5, Plu.*Rom*.29, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.23, Aristid.*Or*.48(24).61, Luc.*DMeretr*.10.3, etc.

2. *emergency*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.23.30.

II. *urging, pressing*, *Gloss*.: pl., App.*BC*1.19 (s.v.l).

ἐπείπερ or **ἐπεί περ**, v. ἐπεί B. I, 2, 5.

ἐπεῖπον, aor. 2, inf. ἐπειπεῖν, pf. ἐπείρηκα Plu.2.1054f: pres. ἐπιλέγω (q.v.):—*say besides* or *afterwards*, Hdt.1.123, Th.1.67, Aeschin.2.157, etc.

2. ψόγον ἐ. τινί *say* it *of* one, A.*Supp*.972 (anap.), cf. Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.26; σκωπτικόν τι εἴς τινα Id.*Dem.Enc*.33.

3. *quote* as apposite, τὰ ἐξ Ἰλιάδος ἐκεῖνα Ael.*VH*4.18; ἐ. τὸ κοινὸν ἀρχὴ δέ τοι ἥμισυ παντός Luc.*Somn*.3; cf. ἐπιλέγω.

4. *utter, pronounce* a spell, ἐ. ἐπῳδήν Id.*Philops*.35.

5. *make a speech at*, τάφῳ Polem.*Cyn*.2.

ἐπείρομαι, inf. -είρεσθαι v.l. in Hdt.7.101, al.: impf. -είρετο Id.3.22, al.: fut. -ειρήσομαι Id.1.67, al.: used by Att. only in fut. -ερήσομαι Ar.*Lys*.98, Pl.32, and aor. -ηρόμην, inf. -ερέσθαι, S.*OC*557 (prob.), Th.8.29, etc.; Ion. ἐπειρέσθαι Hdt.1.19, al.:—*ask besides* or *again*, τοῦτο X.*Cyr*.6.3.10.

II. c. acc. pers., *ask* or *questions* him *besides*, τι *about* a thing, Ar.*Lys*.98, v.l. in Hdt.7.101; περί τινος Id.1.158; with relat., ἐ. ὅ τι σιτέεται ὁ βασιλεύς Id.3.22; ὅντινα τρόπον Id.4.161.

2. esp. *inquire of* a god, τὸν θεόν Id.1.19; ἐπήροντο τὸν θεόν, εἰ παραδοῖεν .. Th.1.25; ἐπερησόμενος ᾠχόμην ὡς τὸν θεόν Ar.*Pl*.32; ἔπεμπον τὴν ἐς θεὸν ἐπειρησομένους τὸν χῶρον Hdt.1.67; *question* a person, S. l.c.

3. *ask* the people *for* their opinion, τὴν γνώμην Pl.*Ax*.368d, cf. D.22.5.

ἐπειρύω, Ep. and Ion. for ἐπερύω.

ἐπειρωνεύομαι, *speak ironically*, App.*BC*4.70, J.*BJ*5.13.1: c. dat., *mock at*, τὸ δαιμόνιον ἐ. ταῖς ἐκ τῶν ἐμῶν σπλάγχνων χοαῖς ib. 1.3.6.

ἐπειρωτάω or **-εω, ἐπειρώτημα, -ησις**, Ion. for ἐπερ-.

ἐπεισάγω [ᾰ], *bring in besides*, or *over*, esp. of bringing in a second wife, ὁ παισὶν αὐτοῦ μητρυιὰν ἐπεισάγων *Com.Adesp*.110.3; ἐ. [τὴν Κλεοπάτραν] τῇ Ὀλυμπιάδι Satyr.5; ἐ. ἑταίρας εἰς τὴν οἰκίαν (i.e. besides one's wife), And.4.14 (so in Med., γυναῖκα ἄλλην ἐπεισάγεσθαι ἐφ' ὕβρει Δημητρίας *PEleph*.1.8 (iv B.C.)); τινὰς εἰς τὸ δικαστήριον dub. in *CIG*5187 *a* 25 (Ptolemais):—Pass., οἱ ἐπεισαχθέντες the *newly made citizens*, D.H.2.56, cf. Luc.*Nav*.33:—Med., *introduce besides*, νέους ἑταίρους Pl.*R*.575d, cf. *Plt*.293d.

2. *bring in* some thing *new* or *strange*, ἔξωθεν Aeschin.1.166, etc.; ἐ. ἄλλην μηχανήν Plb.32.5.11; νόμον *introduce*, Jul.*Or*.2.88d:—Med., ὕδωρ ἐπὶ τόπους Plb.10.28.3.

3. *bring on besides*, χορείαν ἢ τράπεζαν δευτέραν Antiph.174.1; *bring next upon the stage*, Aeschin.3.231; δρᾶμα Plb.23.10.12.

4. Med., *draw in*, τὸν οὐρανὸν ἐπεισάγεσθαι ἐκ τοῦ ἀπείρου χρόνον τε καὶ πνοὴν καὶ τὸ κενόν Arist.*Fr*.201.

ἐπεισᾰγωγή, ἡ, *bringing in besides* ἑτέρων ἰητρῶν Hp.*Praec*.7; esp. of a second wife, J.*AJ*11.6.2; προσώπων ἐ. *introduction of new* characters, D.H.*Vett.Cens*.2.10 (pl.), cf. 3.3 (pl.); κρείττονος ἐλπίδος Ep.Hebr.7.19.

2. *means of bringing* or *letting in*, ἐπεσαγωγὰς τῶν πολεμίων Th.8.92.

ἐπεισᾰγώγιμος, ον, *brought in* from abroad, τὰ ἐ. *imported* wares, Pl.*R*.370e.

ἐπεισακτέον, *one must introduce*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.102

ἐπεισακτος, ον, *brought in from outside*, opp. οἰκεῖος, [Ἔρως] διὰ τῶν ὀμμάτων Pl.*Cra*.420b; *alien*, opp. αὐτόχθων, E.*Ion*590; σῖτος D.18.87, 20.31; τροφή Hdn.8.5.4, cf. *Ostr*.757.4 (ii B.C.); ἡδονή Arist.*EN*1169ᵇ26; κακόν *Com.Adesp*.110.5; γάμοι J.*AJ*8.7.5; βασιλεύς Hdn.1.5.5; θύραθεν ἐ., opp. φύσει ὑπάρχον, Arist.*PA*659ᵇ19; εἰ ἐπείσακτον τὸ τῆς ἀρετῆς ἦν, καὶ μηδὲν αὐτοῦ φύσει ἡμῖν μετῆν Muson.*Fr*.2p.6 H.: fem. [ἐπει] σάνκτην (sic) is prob. l. in *TAM*4(1).276 (Nicomedia), Procl.*Inst*.201 D.

2. *capable of import*, Aristid.*Or*.36(48).17, 18.

ἐπεισβαίνω, *to go into so as to make an approach* or *attack*, ἐπεσβαίνοντες ξὺν τοῖς ὅπλοις ἐς τὴν θάλασσαν Th.2.90.6, 4.14.2, ἵππῳ εἰς θάλασσαν X.*HG*1.1.4; fig., ἐχόμενοι .. ὥς τινος ἀσφαλοῦς πείσματος ἐπεισβαίνωμεν εἰς τὸν νῦν λόγον Pl.*Lg*.893b.

ἐπεισβάλλω, *throw into besides*, ποτῷ E.*El*.498.

II. intr., *invade again*, Th.3.13; of a *double attack* of fever, Gal.7.352; simply, *attack*, τῇἀγέλῃ Palaeph.1.

ἐπεισβάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *additional passenger, supernumerary on board* ship, E.*Hel*.1550.

ἐπεισβῐάζομαι, *force one's way in besides, intrude*, ὅς δ' ἂν ἕτερος ἐπεισβιάσηται, Inscrr. on grave-stones, *CIG*3996 (Iconium), etc.

ἐπεισδέχομαι, *admit besides*, *Placit*.4.22.2.

ἐπεισειμι, (εἶμο *ibo*) *come in besides*, τῷ οὐρανῷ Arist.*Ph*.213ᵇ23; θύραθεν Id.*GA*736ᵇ28; *come on* (in battle) *besides*, v.l. in Hdt.7.210; *come next upon the stage*, Aeschin.3.153; *go on into*, X.*Cyn*.10.9; *enter into*, σώματα Hierocl.*in CA*4p.425 M.

2. *come in after*, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.1; ἔξωθεν Pl.*Ti*.81d.

b. *impinge*, of external stimuli, Democr.9, Pl.*Ti*.50e, Epicur.*Nat*.84, 129 G.; ἀπὸ τῶν ἔξωθεν Id.*Ep*.1p.11 U.

ἐπεισέλευσις, εως, ἡ, *additional incursion* (?), Eustr.*in EN*19.34.

ἐπεισενεκτέον, *one must bring in besides*, Stob.2.7.2.

ἐπεισερπω, *enter into*, εἴς τι Iamb.*Myst*.8.6.

ἐπεισέρρω, *rush in with ill luck to* one, Poll.9.158, Suid.

ἐπεισέρχομαι, *come in besides*, τινί *to* one, Th.8.35; esp. into a family as stepmother, Hdt.4.154; *rush in and attack*, ἐπεισήλθοσαν τῷ Σίμωνι εἰς τὸ συμπόσιον LXX1Ma.16.16, cf. *UPZ*13.19 (ii B.C.).

2. *come in after*, Hdt.1.37; κατόπιν τινός Pl.*Prt*.316a; and freq. in Att.; τινί D.H.*Dem*.8.

3. *come into besides*, c. acc., ξένος ἐ. πόλιν E.*Ion*813: c. dat., δόμοις ib.851 (nisi leg. δόμους); εἰς τὸ χωρίον D.47.53; of things, *to be imported*, ἐ. ἐκ πάσης γῆς τὰ πάντα Th.2.38.

II. metaph.,

1. of customs, *to be introduced later*, Plu.2.676f, etc.

2. *come into* one's *head, occur to* one, c. dat., ib.585f: c. acc., Luc.*VH*2.42.

ἐπεισηγέομαι, *introduce besides into*, τὴν τῶν ἱστίων χρείαν τοῖς ναυτικοῖς D.S.5.7.

ἐπεισθεσις, εως, ἡ, *further* '*indentation*', in Kolometry, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.381.

II. *insertion*, Anon.*Prog.* in Rh.1.605 W.

ἐπεισθρῴσκω, aor. 2 ἐπείσθορε, *spring in after*, *AP*6.219.7 (Antip.).

ἐπείσιον, v. ἐπίσιον.

ἐπεισκᾰλέω, *co-opt*, Decr.ap.Arist.*Ath*.30.4.

ἐπεισκλητος, ον, *co-opted*, ibid.

II. Subst., ἐπείσκλητος (sc. ἐκκλησία), ἡ *specially convened meeting*, *Inscr.Magn*.44.10.

ἐπεισκομίζω, *bring in besides*, ἕτερον σῶμα ἐ. *CIG* (add.)3882 *i* (Afium Kara Hissar), cf. *Rev.Phil*.36.53.

ἐπεισκρῑ́νω, *bring in on top of*, or *in succession*, pass., Hp.*Alim*.5; med., οὐσία ἀεὶ ῥεῖ τε καὶ ἑτέρα ἀνθ' ἑτέρας ἐπεισκρίνεται S.E.*P*.3.82.

ἐπεισκυκλέω, *roll*, or *trundle in one after another*, θεὸν ἀπὸ μηχανῆς ἐπεισκυκληθῆναί μοι τοῦτον ᾤμην Luc.*Philops*.29; fig. ὁ δ' Ἄττης .. καὶ ὁ Κορύβας .. πόθεν ἡμῖν ἐπεισεκυκλήθησαν*;* Id.*Deor.Conc*.9, *Hist.Conscr*.13, ἀσάφειαν ἡμῖν τοσαύτην S.E.*P*.2.210, Gal.8.575.5, ἕτερα ἑτέροις ἐπεισκυκλούμενα Longin.11.1, 22.4.

ἐπεισκύκλησις, εως, ἡ, = ἀνακύκλησις, ἐπισύναξις, Zonar.

ἐπεισκωμάζω, *rush in like disorderly revellers*, Pl.*R*.500b; of tyrants, *Stoic*.3.191: metaph. of arguments, Pl.*Tht*.184a, cf. Luc.*Pseudol*.11: c. acc., Σωφροσύνην καὶ Ἐγκράτειαν -εκώμασαν (nisi leg. -εκόμισαν) Aristox.*Fr.Hist*.15: c. dat., *make an inroad upon*, Κελτοὶ ἐ. τῇ Ἑλλάδι Aristid.*Or*.22 (19).8.

ἐπεισοδιάζω, *import*, *introduce* from without, ὁ τῶν αἰσθήσεων ὄχλος ἐπεισωδίασεν [τῇ ψυχῇ] κηρῶν ἀμήχανον πλῆθος Ph.1.134:—Pass., ib.592.

ἐπεισοδιος, ον, *coming in besides, adventitious*, σύμφυτον .., οὐκ ἐ. Plu.2.451c, cf. 584e; ἐ. ἀκροάματα Id.*Luc*.40; ἐπιθυμίαι Id.*Cat.Ma*.18; φύκους ἄνθος ἐ. *AP*5.18 (Rufin).

II. ἐπεισόδιον, τό, *addition for the purpose of giving pleasure*, Plu.2.629c, 710d; ἐ. γαστρός, of dessert, *AP*6.232.6 (Crin.(?)).

2. in Poetry, *parenthetic addition, episode*:

a. in Ep. poems, as the Catalogue in the Iliad, Arist.*Po*.1459[a]36.

b. in Tragedy, the portions of dialogue between two choric songs, ib. 1452[b]20: then of all *underplots* or *parenthetic narratives* in poetry, which might themselves form distinct wholes, ib. 1451[b]34; also in prose speeches, etc., D.H.*Comp*.19, Isoc.4, Th.7.

c. in Comedy, *interlude, intermezzo*, Metag.14.

3. metaph., ἐπεισόδια τύχης Plb.2.35.5; ὅτι μὴ ἐ. τὸ σὸν τῷ παντί Plot.3.3.3.

ἐπεισοδιόω, *vary by introducing episodes*, Arist.*Po*.1455[b]1; τὸν λόγον ἐ. ἐπαίνοις Id.*Rh*.1418[a]33.

ἐπεισοδιώδης, ες, *episodic*, *incoherent*, μῦθος Id.*Po*.1451[b]34: metaph., οὐκ ἔοικεν ἡ φύσις ἐ. οὖσα ὥσπερ μοχθηρὰ τραγῳδία Id.Metaph.1090[b]19, cf. Dam.*Pr*.279. Adv. -δῶς Ascl. *in Metaph*.142.28., v. ἐπεί B. I, 2, 5.

ἐπεισοδος, ἡ, *coming in besides, approach*, S.*OC*730, *Fr*.273; *entrance from without*, Epicur.*Nat*.21 G., *Placit*.4.22.1; ἀέρος ψυχροῦ Orib.*Fr*.38; ἀθέων λογισμῶν Ph.1.76.

ἐπεισπαίω, *burst in*, ἐς τὴν οἰκίαν Ar.*Pl*.805; εἰς τὰ συμπόσια *Com.Adesp*.439; ἀγῶσι *thrust oneself into*, prob. in *PLond*.1912.92 (i A.D.): abs., Luc.*DMeretr*.15.1

ἐπεισπέμπω, *send in* or *to*, D.C.67.17.

ἐπεισπηδάω, *leap in upon*, τοὺς εἰς τὰς τάφρους ἐμπίπτοντας -ῶντες ἐφόνευον X.*Cyr*.3.3.64; τῷ ἄρχειν *usurp*, Philostr.*VA*2.31, cf. Just.*Nov*.42 *Pr*.: abs., Ar.*Eq*.363, D.47.56, D.C.67.17.

ἐπεισπηδητής, οῦ, ὁ, *house-breaker, burglar*, *Gloss.*

ἐπεισπίπτω, *fall* or *burst in upon*, c. dat., ναυστάθμοις E.*Rh*.448; ἐ. αὐτοῖς πίνουσι X.*Cyr*.7.5.27: also c. acc.; ἐ. πόλιν E.*HF*34: abs., τὰ ἐπεσπίπτοντα Hp.*Vict*.1.10; *burst in*, S.*OC*915, E.*Hec*.1042, J.*BJ*6.9.4.

2. *fall upon*, βρονταὶ καὶ πρηστῆρές τινι ἐπεσπίπτουσι Hdt.7.42.

3. metaph., ἐπεισπίπτει οἰκοτριβὴς δαπάνη Critias6.14.

ἐπεισπλέω, *sail in after*, Th.6.2, X.*HG*1.1.5; θύννων .. ἐπεισέπλει ὑπογάστρι' Eub.37.

II. *sail against, attack*, Th.4.13.

ἐπεισπνέω, *breathe in again* (cf. ἐπανάκλησις II), Hp.*Epid*.2.3.7.

ἐπεισπράττω, *exact besides* D.C.74.8.

ἐπεισρέω, *flow in upon* or *besides*, *Trag.Adesp*.89, Ph.*Fr*.73 H., Plu.*Num*.20, Luc.*Alex*.49.

ἐπεισροή, ἡ, *influx*, τῆς νοητῆς λαμπηδόνος *Corp.Herm*.10.4.

ἐπεισρῠ̃σις, εως, ἡ, v. ἐπέκρυσις.

ἐπειστρέχω, aor. -έδραμον Jul.*Caes*.309c:—*run in upon* or *after*, τινί l.c.: abs., Ph.2.128.

ἐπεισφέρω, *bring in besides* or *next*, [ἄρμενον] Hp.*Art*.4 (Pass.); κακοῦ κάκιον ἄλλο πῆμα A.*Ag*.864; τέκνον δόμοισι Id.*Ch*.649 (lyr.); ἐ. λόγον *bring in a new* argument, Ar.*Th*.1164; in Inscrr. on grave-stones, *bring in another* body, *CIG*3384 (Smyrna), al.εἰ δέ τις ἕτερον νέκυν ἐπισενέγκ[η] *TAM*4(1).249 (ii/iii A.D.):—Med., *bring in for oneself*, μαρτύρια Th.3.53:—Pass., *rush in besides*, Aen.Tact.39.3; τὸ αἰεὶ ἐπεσφερόμενον πρήγμα whatever *comes upon us, occurs*, Hdt.7.50; ὁ ἐ. [νόμος] the law *newly brought in*, Arist.*Top*.151[b]13.

ἐπεισφοιτάω, *to be in the habit of coming in*, ἔξωθεν Ph.1.615.

ἐπεισφορέω, = ἐπεισφέρω, in Pass., ib.468.

II. Med., abs., *take food afterwards*, Archig.ap.Orib.8.1.7.

ἐπεισφρέω, *bring in* or *introduce besides*, πῶς ἐπεσφρῶ τήνδε τῷ κείνης λέχει; E.*Alc*.1056; λέκτροις τ' ἐπεισέφρηκε Id.*El*.1033; ὄφεις ἐπεισέφρησε σπαργάνοις Id.*HF*1267: aor. part. ἐπεισφρείς (as if from ἐπεισπίφρημι) Id.*Fr*.781.50.

II. intr., *come in besides*, Suid.

ἐπεισχέω, *pour in besides*, φῶς ἐς νοῦν Ph.1.150; ποιότητας τῇ διανοίᾳ ib. 194:—Pass., ib. 174, al.; of a crowd, *pour in one after another*, J.*BJ*1.18.2, 4.3.3 (v.l. ἐπιχ-).

ἔπειτα, Ion. and Dor. **ἔπειτε(ν)** (q.v.), Adv., (ἐπί, εἶτα):

I. of mere Sequence, without any notion of cause, *thereupon, thereafter, then*, freq. from Hom. downwds., as Il.1.48, 2.169, etc.: when in strong opposition to the former act or state, with past tenses, *thereafter, afterwards*; with future, *hereafter*, ἢ πέφατ' ἢ καὶ ἔ. πεφήσεται Il.15.140; opp. αὐτίκα νῦν 23.551; ὕς δ' ἔπειτ' ἔφυ, opp. ὅστις πάροιθεν ἦν A.*Ag*.171 (lyr.): in Hom.freq. with other Advs.,

αὐτίκ' ἔ Il.5.214; αἶψα, ὦκα ἔ., 24.783, 18.527; even ἔνθα .. ἔ. Od.10.297; δὴ ἔ. 8.378: usu. with reference to a former act, *just then, at the time*, 1.106; freq. in narrative, πρῶτα μὲν .., αὐτὰρ ἔ. Il.16.497; πρῶτον μέν .., folld. by ἔ. δέ .., Th.2.55, Pl.*Ap*.18a; etc.; by ἔ. alone, Th.1.33, etc.; by ἔ. δέ .. ἔ. δέ .. ἔ. .., X.*Cyr*.1.3.14; ἐπεὶ δέ .. ἔ. .. ἔ. .. ἔ. δέ, ib.8.3.24, al.; πρὶν μέν .., ἔ. δέ .. S.*El*.724; ἔ. γε Pl.*Tht*.147c, etc., f.l. in Ar.*Th*.556; κἄπειτα, freq. in Trag., S.*Aj*.61, 305, etc.

2. c. Art., τὸ ἔ. *what follows*, τό τ' ἔ. καὶ τὸ μέλλον καὶ τὸ πρίν Id.*Ant*.611 (lyr.); τά τε πρῶτα, τά τ' ἔ., ὅσα τ' ἔμελλε τυχεῖν E.*IT*1265 (lyr.); οἱ ἔ. *future generations*, A.*Eu*.672; ὁ ἔ. βίος Pl.*Phd*.116a; εἰς τὸν ἔ. χρόνον Id.*Phlb*.39e, X.*Cyr*.1.5.9, *OGI*90.43 (Rosetta, ii B.C.); ἡ ἐς τὸ ἔ. δόξα Th.2.64; ἐν τῷ ἔ. Pl.*Phd*.67d; ἐκ τοῦ ποτὲ εἰς τὸ ἔ. Id.*Prm*.152b.

3. like εἶτα, with a finite Verb after a participle, μειδήσασα δ' ἔ. ἑῷ ἐγκάτθετο κόλπῳ she smiled and *then* placed it in her bosom, Il.14.223, cf. 11.730, etc.: freq. in Trag. and Att., A.*Th*.267, *Eu*.29, Pl.*Phd*.82c: so freq. when part. and Verb are opposed, marking surprise or the like, *and then, and yet, nevertheless*, τὸ μητρὸς αἷμα .. ἐκχέας πέδοι ἔ. δώματ' οἰκήσει πατρός A.*Eu*.654, cf. 438; χὤταν ἐν κακοῖσί τις ἁλοὺς ἔ. τοῦτο καλλύνειν θέλῃ S.*Ant*.496; ὅστις ἀνθρώπου φύσιν βλαστῶν ἔ. μὴ κατ' ἄνθρωπον φρονῇ Id.*Aj*.761; εἰ πτωχὸς ὢν ἔπειτ' ἐν Ἀθηναίοις λέγειν μέλλω Ar.*Ach*.498, cf. *Av*.29, Pl.*Grg*.519e, *Prt*.319d; adversatively, answering μέν, πολλάκις μὲν ὥρμα .., ἔ. .. διεκωλύετο Id.*R*.336b; ἔτι μὲν ἐνεχείρησα .., ἔ. .. Id.*Prt*.310c, etc.; also κἄπειτα after a part., Ar.*Nu*.624, *Av*.536; cf. εἶτα I. 2.

4. in apodosi (never at the beginning of the clause; in Hom. freq. strengthd. by other Particles):

a. after a Temporal Conj., *then, thereafter*, ἐπεὶ δὴ σφαίρῃ πειρήσαντο, ὀρχείσθην δὴ ἔ. when they had done playing at ball, *then* they danced, Od.8.378; after ἐπεί, Il.16.247; ἐπὴν .. δὴ ἔ. Od.11.121; ὁπότε, Il.18.545; ὅτε, 3.223; ὡς .. ἄρ' ἔ. 10.522; ἦμος .. καὶ τότ' ἔ 1.478.

b. after a Conditional Conj., *then surely*, εἰ δ' ἐτεὸν δὴ .. ἀγορεύεις, ἐξ ἄρα δή τοι ἔ. θεοὶ φρένας ὤλεσαν if thou speakest sooth, *then of a surety* have the gods infatuated thee, 7.360, cf. 10.453, Od.1.290, etc.; so after ἦν, Il.9.394; also when the apodosis takes the form of a question, εἰ μὲν δὴ ἕταρόν γε κελεύετέ μ' αὐτὸν ἑλέσθαι, πῶς ἂν ἔ. Ὀδυσῆος λαθοίμην; how can I *in such a case?* 10.243; when a condition is implied in relat. Pron., ὅν (= εἴ τινα) μέν κ' ἐπιεικὲς ἀκουέμεν, οὔ τις ἔ. τόν γ' εἴσεται 1.547; ὅν (= εἴ τινα) δέ κ' ἐγὼν ἀπάνευθε μάχης ἐθέλοντα νοήσω μιμνάζειν, οὔ οἱ ἔ. ἄρκιον ἐσσεῖται 2.392.

II. of Sequence in thought, i.e. Consequence or Inference, *then, therefore*, ξεῖν', ἐπεὶ ἂρ δὴ ἔ. .. μενεαίνεις Od.17.185, cf. Il.15.49, 18.357; οὐ σύ γ' ἔ. Τυδέος ἔκγονός ἐσσι 5.812; rarely at the beginning, ἔπειθ' ἑλοῦ γε θάτερα S.*El*.345.

2. in telling a story, νῆσος ἔ. τις ἔστι *now*, there is an island, Od.4.354, cf. 9.116.

3. in Att. freq. to introduce emphatic questions, *why then ..?* ἔ. τοῦ δέει*;* Ar.*Pl*.827, cf. Th.188, *Nu*.226; mostly to express surprise, or to sneer, *and so forsooth ..? and so really ..?* ἔ. οὐκ οἴει φροντίζειν [τοῦς θεοὺς τῶν ἀνθρώπων]; X.*Mem*.1.4.11; so κἄπειτα E.*Med*.1398 (anap.), Ar.*Ach*.126, *Av*.963, X.*Smp*.4.2; freq. with δῆτα added, ἔ. δῆτα δοῦλος ὢν κόμην ἔχεις; Ar.*Av*.9.11, cf. 1217, Lys.985, E.*Alc*.822.

ἐπείτε or **ἐπεί τε,** *when* or *since*, Il.11.87, 12.393, Hdt.1.14, 48, etc.: **ἐπεί τε ἄν, ἐπεί τ' ἄν,** Hdt.1.200, 202 *OGI*213.24, 35, *SIG*577.30 (Milet., iii/ii B.C.).

ἔπειτε, Ion. for **ἔπειτα,** *thereafter*, prob. in Hdt.1.146, 2.52, al., cf. *SIG*^{2}660.2 (Milet., iv B.C.), but ἔπειτεν is Ion. acc. to Ael.Dion.*Fr*.158; Dor. **ἔπειτεν** Pi.*P*.4.211, *N*.3.54, al., Ar.*Ach*.745, *IG*5(1).1390.28 (Andania).

ἐπείτοιγε, introducing a final alternative or resort, *or else, otherwise*, *Cod.Just*.1.3.45.10, al., Just.*Nov*.1.1.2, 17.3, al.

ἐπέκ, v. ἐπές.

ἐπεκβαίνω, *go out upon, disembark*, ἐς γῆν Th.8.105: abs., Id.1.49: c. acc., ἐ. χέρσον, of waves, *go out over*, *AP*7.393 (Diocl., χέρσῳ cod.), 9.276 (Crin.).

ἐπεκβάλλω, *prolong* an incision, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.26.3.

II. Geom., *produce*, Archim.*Spir*.*Praef.* (Pass.); τὸ μῆκος Iamb.*in Nic*.p.57 P.

ἐπεκβοάω, *cry out against*, D.C.43.24 codd.

ἐπεκβοηθέω, *rush out to aid*, Th.7.53, 8.55.

ἐπεκδῐδάσκω, *teach* or *explain besides*, τιPl.*Prt*.328e; ὡς .. Id.*Euthphr*.7a; ὅπως .. Plu.*Sol*.25; ὁ-διδάσκων λόγος Plb.15.35.7:—Pass., Gal.*Libr.Propr*.1.

ἐπεκδῐδᾰχή, ἡ, *added explanation*, Choerob.Rh.22.

ἐπεκδίδωμι, *farm out a contract again*, *IG*7.3073.38 (Lebad.).

II. *publish again*, Sch.Il.19.365 (Pass.).

ἐπεκδιηγέομαι, *explain besides*, Pl.*Phd*.97e.

ἐπεκδῐκέω, *avenge*, τινί Tz.*H*.10.428, cf. *TAM*3(1).418 (ii A.D.), al.

ἐπεκδρομή, ἡ, *sally, sortie*, Th.4.25, Procop.*Vand*.2.8, al.; *raid*, D.C.46.38.

ἐπέκεινα, Adv., for ἐπ' ἐκεῖνα opp. ἐπὶ τάδε (Pl.*Phd*.112b), *on yonder side, beyond* c. gen., Hecat.ap.Str.12.3.23; τοῦ Ἡρακλείου ἐ. X.*HG*5.1.10; οἱ ἐ. Τίγριδος καὶ Εὐφράτου Hdn.2.8.8; ἐ. ἐλθεῖν Διονύσου *farther than* .., Arr.*An*.5.2.1: metaph., ἐ. τῆς οὐσίας ὑπερέχειν Pl.*R*.509b; ἐλπίδος ἐ. Hld.9.5.

2. with Art., τὸ ἐ., Att. τοὐπ., or τὰ ἐ., Att. τἀπ., the *part beyond*, the *far side*, τὰ ἐ. τῆς Εὐρώπης Hdt.3.115, cf. Th.6.63, etc.; τοὐπέκεινα τῆσδε γῆς *beyond* it, E.*Hipp*.1199; Πίνδου τε τἀπ. A.*Supp*.257, cf. X.*HG*5.1.10: abs., οἱ ἐκ τοῦ ἐ. Id.*An*.5.4.3; ἐν τῷ ἐ. Th.7.58; τῶν νόθων [ἡδονῶν] εἰς τὸ ἐ. ὑπερβάς Pl.*R*.587c; τὸ ἐ. τοῦ νοῦ Porph.*Sent*.25, Jul.*Or*.4.132c.

II. of past Time, οἱ ἐ. χρόνοι the times *beyond* or *before, earlier* times, Isoc.6.41; οἱ ἐ. (sc. τῶν τρωϊκῶν γενόμενοι) Id.9.6.

2. of future Time, *hence-forth*, LXX1Ma.10.30, Thd.*Su*.64.

ἐπεκέκλετο, v. ἐπικέλομαι

ἐπεκήκατο· ἐπωνείδιστο, Hsch.

ἐπέκθεσις, εως, ἡ, *further* ἔκθεσις, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.456.

ἐπέκθέω, = ἐπεκτρέχω, Th.4.34, 5.9, X.*HG*5.3.6; ἐς τὰς τάξεις Arr.*An*.5.17.3; τῷ τάγματι Plb.*Fr*.122.

ἐπέκθύομαι, *offer sacrifice for*, Arr.*Epict*.2.7.9, Gal.9.833.

ἐπέκκεντέω, *stab, pierce*, Sm.Za.12.10.

ἐπέκκουφίζω, *lighten*, τὰς ἐτησίους εἰσφοράς J.*BJ*1.21.12.

ἐπέκκρῐσις, εως, ἡ, *secretion* or *expulsion* of bodies, cj. in Leucipp.ap.D.L.9.32 (ἐπέκρυσιν codd.).

ἐπέκλέγομαι, *choose, select*, Procop.*Arc*.6.

ἐπέκονίθη· κατωρύχθη Hsch.

ἐπέκπίνω [ῑ], *drink off after*, E.*Cyc*.327.

ἐπέκπλέω, *sail out against*, v.l. in Th.7.37.

ἐπέκπλοος, contr. **-πλους,** ὁ, *sailing out against, attack by sea*, ἐ. ποιεῖσθαι Id.8.20.

ἐπέκπνέω, *breathe out twice*, opp. ἐπεισπνέω, Gal.10.700.

ἐπέκρηξις, εως, ἡ *outbreak, bursting out*, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.54 U.

ἐπέκροφέω, *swallow up*, dub. l. in Ar.*Eq*.701; v. ἐκρ-.

ἐπέκρῠσις, εως, ἡ, *influx from without*, Leucipp.ap.D.L.9.32 (nisi leg. ἐπείσρυσις vel ἐπέκκρισις).

ἐπέκτᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *extension*, Arist.*Cael*.305[b]18; ἔχειν ἐ. to be capable of *extension*, Id.*LI*971[b]1.

b. of Time, Just.*Nov*.111.1.

2. *explication, evolution*, εἰς ἐνέργειαν καὶ ἐ. προχωρεῖν *Theol.Ar*.14.

3. *stretching* of a rope, Hero *Aut*.2.4; of strands of gut, Ph.*Bel*.58.13; of hernia, κατ’ ἐπέκτασιν Heliod.ap.Orib.50.42.

4. οἱ κατ’ ἐκέκτασιν παραλελυμένοι patients suffering from *creeping* paralysis, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.8.1.

II. *lengthening* of a word, Arist.*Po*.1458[b]2 (pl.), 1458[a]23, A.D.*Pron*.6.14, al.; of a vowel, Id.Adv.144.19.

ἐπέκτᾰτικός, ή, όν, *lengthening*, Eust.1393.14.

ἐπέκτείνω, *stretch*, Sor.1.10 (Pass.), al.; *extend*, [τὸ αὔταρκες] ἐπὶ τοὺς ἀπογόνους Arist.*EN*1097[b]12; τὴν αὐτὴν .. νομοθεσίαν καὶ ἐπὶ γυναιξὶ παρθενευούσαις ἐπεκτείνομεν *Cod.Just*.1.3.52.14:—Pass., *to be extended, extend*, Id.*Ph*.217[b]9, etc.

2. intr., *extend*, ἐπὶ πλέον Id.*APo*.96[a]24; of a people or country, μέχρι .. Str.8.3.11: c. dat., *extend over*, Olymp.*in Mete*.75.12.

3. Pass., *extend beyond*, τῆς οἰκείας ὥρας Thphr.*HP*6.8.4; *reach out towards*, τοῖς ἔμπροσθεν Ep.Phil.3.13.

4. Tact., *extend*, τοὺς ἱππέας Ascl.*Tact*.10.20.

5. *expand*, ἕν νόημα Hermog.*Inv*.4.4.

6. *expand* in value, τὰς προσόδους Str.17.1.15.

II. *lengthen, prolong*, λόγους Plu.2.1147.

2. *pronounce* a syllable *as long*, Arist.*Metaph*.1014[b]17, Macho 208 G.

3. *lengthen* a word, by inserting a vowel or otherwise (as πόληος for πόλεως), ἐπεκτεταμένον, opp. ἀφῃρημένον, Id.*Po*.1457[b]35; also by adding a syllable, in Pass., A.D.*Pron*.34.5, al.

ἐπέκτετᾰμένως, Adv., (ἐπεκτείνω) *vehemently*, θρηνεῖν Sch.A.*Pers*.1051.

ἐπέκτίνω, Cret. aor. inf. ἐπεσ-τεῖσαι, *pay up*, τὸ ἁπλόον *GDI*4993 (Gortyn).

ἐπέκτρέχω, aor. 2 -έδρᾰμον, *sally out upon* or *against*, πελτασταῖς ἐκ τοῦ τείχους X.*HG*4.4.17:abs., ib.6.2.17: c. acc., *raid*, Paus.1.20.5.

ἐπέκφέρω, *carry out*, f.l. for ὑπ- in Plu.*Alex*.26.

II. *seek to enforce* a contract, *PEleph*.1.14, 16 (iv B.C.).

ἐπέκφώνησις, εως, ἡ, *exclamation*, Anon.*Fig*. in Rhet.*Lat.Min*.p.66 Halm.

ἐπέκχέω, *pour out upon*, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. θραυλοτέρας:—Pass., *rush upon*, τοῖς πολεμίοις LXXJu.15.4, cf. *PTeb*.39.24 (ii B.C.); *to be stretched upon*, τινί Q.S.10.481.

ἐπέκχράομαι, *abuse, misuse*, *PRyl*.75.18 (ii A.D.)

ἐπέκχωρέω, *advance next* or *after*, A.*Pers*.401.

ἐπελᾰσία, ἡ, *driving away*, ‘lifting’, [ἵππων] D.S.36.4.

ἐπελᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *charge*, of cavalry, Arr.*Tact*.16.10 (pl.), al.; ποιεῖσθαι τὰς ἐ. Plu.*Tim*.27, cf. Jul.*Or*.2.60b, Agath.1.14, al.; of elephants, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.31.

ἐπελαύνω, *drive upon*, τὰς ἁμάξας ἐπελαύνουσι, i.e. *upon* the ice, Hdt.4.28.

b. *drive to* a place, ἐπελάντω (non-thematic 3 pl. imper.) βοῦς τρεῖς *SIG*1025.11 (Cos); ἐπελ[ά]στō *SEG*30.380 (Tiryns, vii B.C.).

2. in Hom., *lay* metal *beaten out into plates over* a surface (cf. ἐλαύνω III. 1), ἐπὶ δ’ ὄγδοον ἤλασε χαλκόν Il.7.223; πολλὸς δ’ ἐπελήλατο χαλκός 13.804, cf. 17.493.

3. metaph., ὅρκους ἐπελαύνειν τινί *force* an oath *upon* one, Hdt.1.146, cf. 6.62.

II. *drive* or *ride against*, ‛ιππον τινί X.*Eq*.8.11; *lead against*, τὴν στρατιήν Hdt.1.164; *push forcibly against*, στέρνα θ’ ὁμοῦ καὶ χεῖρας A.R.1.381.

2. intr., *march against*, Hdt.1.17, al.; τινί X.*HG*7.1.21; ἐπὶ Βαβυλῶνα Hdt.3.151, cf. 7.9.α´; ἐπήλασαν οἱ ἱππόται *charged*, Id.9.49, cf. 18, Arr.*Tact*.4.7, al.; τρεῖς [νῆες] ἐπήλασαν περὶ τὸ ἕρμα *drove upon* the rock, Hdt.7.183: c. acc. loci, *march over*, Luc.*Rh.Pr*.5.

III. Pass., *to be driven in after*, τὸ -όμενον [τοῦ τομέως] X.*Eq.Mag*.2.3.

IV. Med., 3 pl. aor. imper., ἐπελασάσθων οἱ ἁλιασταί *let* them *impose a fine*, *IG*5(2).6.23 (Tegea): 3 pl. pers. imper. (non-thematic), ἐτελάσθω (fr. *ἐπελάνσθω) τὰ ἐπιζάμια *Tab.Heracl*.1.127.

ἐπελαφρίζω, *lighten, make easy to bear*, ἀτυχήματα, etc., Ph.2.339, al.:—Med., metaph. of persons, ἔχοντες παραμύθιον ἐ. τὰς ἀνίας ib.420; of birds, κακοπαθείας τῷ εὐσεβεῖν ib.200:—Pass., *to be made lighter*, ib.621: metaph., ψυχὴ ἐ. ὑπὸ πενθείας Id.1.351.

ἐπελαφρύνω, *lighten*, τὸν δεσμόν τινι Plu.2.165e; πόνον J.*AJ*18.1.1, cf. D.Chr.3.123, Max.Tyr.37.5, Hierocl.*in CA*15p.454 M.

ἐπέλδομαι, v. ἐπιέλδ-.

ἐπελέγχω, = ἐλέγχω, D.L.6.97, *POxy*.64.4 (Pass., iii/iv A.D.); *disgrace, put to shame*, Thgn.1011 (tm.).

ἐπελευθεριάζω, *act with free will*, Ph.2.328.

ἐπελεύθω, aor. 1 ἐπήλευσα, *bring to*, *Inscr.Cret*.4.41 i 9, al. (Gortyn v B.C.), *Leg.Gort*.3.45, al., *GVAK*32.15.5.

ἐπελευσις, εως, ἡ, *coming on* or *to, arrival* ὄχλων *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.132, cf. Eust.1574.59; *touching on* a thing, *survey* of it, Id. ad D.P.*Prooem*.p.71 B.; so [μέγεθος] ἐν διεξόδῳ καὶ ἐ. καθ’ ἕκαστον μέρος αἰσθανόμεθα Plot.2.8.1, cf. Them.*in de An*.30.33.

2. *adventitious impulse*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.282.

3. in Law, *prosecution*, *PFay*.26.14 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.1638.13 (iii A.D.).

4. *assault*, *PMich*.VI 423–424.4 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.69.15 (ii A.D.).

ἐπελευστικός, ή, όν, *coming on* or *to, touching on* a thing: hence, of casual mention, Eust.ad D.P.*Prooem*.p.69 B. Adv. -κῶς Eust.1440.18, 7.26 (Comp.).

2. *of the nature of* ἐπέλευσις 2, κίνησις Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.282.

3. *occurring casually*, εἶδος ἐν τοῖς λόγοις Str.12.3.27.

4. *liable to prosecution*, *POxy*.1120.10 (iii A.D.).

ἐπελήλᾰτο, 3 sg. plpf. Pass. of ἐπελαύνω.

ἐπέλησε, v. ἐπιλήθω

ἐπέλι‹γ›ξεν· ἐπέδραμεν, Hsch.; cf. πελίγξαι.

ἐπελίσσω, ἐπέλκω, Ion. for ἐφελ-.

ἐπέλλᾰβε, poet. for ἐπέλαβε, 3 sg. aor. 2 of ἐπιλαμβάνω.

ἐπελλύχνιον, τό, *lamp-oil*, *PRev.Laws*40.10, 55.9 (iii B.C.).

ἐπελπίζω, *buoy up with hope*, αὐτοῦς θειάσαντες ἐπήλπισαν, ὡς λήψονται Th.8.1, cf. Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. Πυθαγόρας, Longin.44.2, Luc.*DMort*.5.2.

II. intr., ἐ. τινί *pin one's hopes upon, hope in*, Hld.7.26; ἐπί τινι D.C.41.11: abs., Luc.*Tim*.21; but also,

2. merely, = ἐλπίζω, E.*Hipp*.1011, Ph.1.74, al.; *hope besides*, Th.8.54 (v.l. ἐλπίζων).

ἐπέλπομαι, Ep. **ἐπιέλπομαι,** poet. Verb, *have hopes of, hope*, c. inf. fut., μὴ δῆ .. ἐμοὺς ἐπιέλπεο μύθους εἰδήσειν Il.1.545; ἐπιελπόμενος τό γε θυμῷ, νευρὴν ἐντανύειν (fut. inf., v.l. -σειν) Od.21.126; οὐδὲν ἐπελπομένα .. ἐκτολυπεύσειν A.*Ag*.1031 (lyr.): generally, *expect*, Telest.1.1.

ἐπεμβᾰδόν, Adv. *step upon step*, *AP*9.668 (Marian.).

ἐπεμβαίνω, *step* or *tread upon*, in pf., *stand upon*, c. gen., οὐδοῦ ἐπεμβεβαώς Il.9.582; σῆς ἐπεμβαίνων χθονός S.*OC*924; δίφρου ἐπεμβεβαῶς *mounted on* a chariot, Hes.*Sc*.324; ὄχθων ἐπεμβάς E.*Ba*.1061 codd.: abs., ἐπεμβεβαώς Pi.*N*.4.29: also c. dat., *approach, attack*, πύργοις ἐπεμβάς A.*Th*.634, etc.; τῷ δήμῳ Hyp.*Phil*.*Fr*.10; ἐ. ἀλλοτρίαις ἕδραις Gal.*UP*14.14: c. acc., ῥάχιν E.*Rh*.783: with a Prep., εἰς πάτραν ὅτι ποτ᾽ ἐπεμβάσῃ Id.*IT*649 (lyr.).

2. *embark* on ship-board, D.50.25.

II. c. dat. pers., *trample upon*, ἐχθροῖσιν .. ἐπεμβῆναι ποδί S.*El*.456: metaph., ταῖσδ᾽ ἐπεμβαίνειν E.*Hipp*.668; κατ᾽ ἐμοῦ .. μᾶλλον ἐπεμβαίσει S.*El*.836 (lyr.); ἁμαρτήμασις τινων Plu.2.59d.

2. τῷ καιρῷ ἐπεμβαίνων *taking advantage of* the opportunity, D.21.203.

ἐπεμβάλλω, *put on*, πῶμα πίθοιο Hes.*Op*.98; στόμι᾽ ἐ. ἐμοί E.*IT*935; γιγνώσκοντι ἐ. *heap words on* one who already knows, Arist.*Rh*.1406[a]34.

2. *throw down upon*, δόμους ἐπεμβαλῶ *will throw* them *on* [the inmates], E.*HF*864: c. acc. loci, ὄχθον ὡς ἐπεμβάλῃ *that* she *may dash* [her] *upon* it (dub. constr.), Id.*IT*290.

3. *intercalate*, Hdt.2.4; *insert*, Pl.*Cra*.399a; πολλὰ ἐπὶ τὰ πρῶτα ὀνόματα ib.414d; of parentheses, Hermog.*Id*.1.12 (Pass.), cf. 1.4, al.; of ingredients in a salad, Gal.6.539: metaph., γῆς σωτῆρα σαυτὸν τῷδ᾽ ἐπεμβάλλεις λόγῳ by this story you *impose* yourself, as saviour of the land, S.*OC*463: in Inscrr. on grave-stones, *put in another* corpse, *IGRom*.4.1284, al. (Thyatira):—Med., *make fresh additions*, of sculptors, Pl.*Plt*.277a:—Pass., of fruit-trees, *to be engrafted*, Ath.14.653d; cf. ἐπεμβολάς.

4. *thrust on*, X.*Cyn*.10.11.

II. intr., *flow in besides*, of rivers, Id.*HG*4.2.11.

III. ἐπεμβάλλεται· τρώγει, Hsch.

ἐπεμβᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *attack, advance*, D.H.3.19 (pl.).

2. pl., *steps*, τῶν κρηπίδων *IG*2.1671.10, 13 (IV B.C.).

II. Astrol., *commencement of* χρονοκρατορία, Man.5.80, Ptol.*Tetr*.141, al., Paul.Al.*R*.3.

ἐπεμβᾰτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = sq.; v. ἐπαμβατήρ.

ἐπεμβάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *one mounted*, ἵππεν ἐπεμβάται E.*Ba*.782: abs., *horseman*, Anacr.75.6; also ἑρμάτων ἐ. E.*Supp*.585: abs., ib.685.

II. *one whowalks on* or *in*, ἐπεμβάται ἴχνεσι κούφοις Orph.*H*.31.3.

ἐπεμβᾰφίζω, *bathe again*, Hsch. s.v. κἀπεμβαφίζων: glossed by **-βάπτω**.

ἐπεμβιβάζω, *put into* a bath *again*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.13.19.

2. *place on top*, Mich.*in PN*68.5.

ἐπεμβλέπω, *gaze at*, τινί prob. l. in D.Chr.4.95.

ἐπεμβλημα, ατος, τό, in pl., *the upper* ἀποστηρίγματα (q.v.), Gal.18(2).919.

ἐπεμβλητέον, *one must insert*, Pl.*Ti*.51d.

ἐπεμβοάω, *raise* a shout, μακρὸν ἐπεμβοάα γλώσσῃ θρόον Nic.*Al*.219.

ἐπεμβολάς, άδος, ἡ, of fruit-trees, *grafted*, Arist.*Fr*.274.

ἐπεμβολέω, Astrol., = μεσεμβολέω, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.107.

ἐπεμβολή, ἡ, *insertion, parenthesis*, Hermog.*Id*.1.1, al., Eust.48.46, etc.

2. *placing over* so as to fasten, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.33.4.

ἐπεμβόλιμος, ον, *intrusive*, θεός Lyd.*Mag*.2.3.

2. = ἐμβόλιμος, *intercalcary*, *Gloss*.

ἐπεμβολος, ον, = foreg. 2, *CIG*2722.3 (Stratonicea).

ἐπεμβρίθω [ι], *bear heavily on*, c. acc., *PFlor*.93.14 (vi A.D.):—Med., *overcome*, ἀηδία ἐ. τινάς *PMasp*.153.13 (vi A.D.).

ἐπεμβρῐμάομαι, *to be indignant, rage against*, Sch.rec.A.*Pr*.73.

ἐπεμμηνος, ον, *in menstruation*, γυναιξὶν -οις (v.l. ἐπ᾽ ἐμμ.) J.*BJ*6.9.3.

ἐπεμπηδάω, *trample upon*, τινὶ κειμένῳ Ar.*Nu*.550.

II. *leap upon*, Gal.8.556.15.

ἐπεμπίνω [ῑ], gloss on ἐπεγκανάσσω, Hsch.

ἐπεμπίπτω, *fall upon, attack furiously*, ἀλλήλοις Ph.2.109; ποίμναις ἐπεμπίπτειν βάσιν S.*Aj*.42.

2. *fall to, set to work*, Ar.*Pax*471.

3. *fit in*, of cogs, v.l. in Heliod.ap.Orib.49.4.65.

ἐπεμπόδων, adv., = ἐμποδών, *MAMA*4.279 (Dionysopolis).

ἐπεμφέρω, *bring in besides, add*, ἀνάγκην τινί Hippodam.ap.Stob.4.39.26:—Pass., Nic.*Al*.28; *bring in, serve*, *IG*12(7).515.49 (Amorgos, ii B.C.).

ἐπεναντίον, *contrary to*, ἐπεναντίον τούτῳ *PFlor*.294.43 (vi A.D.).

ἐπέναρ· εἰς τετάρτην (Lacon.), Hsch.; cf. ἔναρ.

ἐπενᾰρίζω, *kill* one *over* another, S.*OC*1733 (Elmsl. for ἐνάριξον).

ἐπενδίδωμι, *give over and above*, ἐ. τρίτην I *put in yet* a third blow, A.*Ag*.1386.

ἐπενδίημι, = ἐπαφίημι, Ep.3 pl. aor. 2 ἐπενδίεσαν, Hsch.

ἐπενδῐκάζω, *contest a claim in court*, *BGU*1105.31 (i A.D.).

ἐπενδῠμα, ατος, τό, *upper garment*, Aq.Ex.28.26, al., f.l. in Plu.*Alex*.32.

ἐπενδύνω [ῡ] or **-δύω**, *put on over*, ἐπὶ τοῦτον ἄλλον κιθῶνα Hdt.1.195:—Med., -σάμενος χιτῶνα J.*AJ*3.7.4; πολλὰ σώματα Aen.Gaz.*Thphr*.p.60 B.:—Pass. (with aor. 2 part. -δύντες J.*AJ*5.1.12), *have on over*, ἐσθῆτας ἐπενδεδυμένοι γυναικείας τοῖς θώραξι Plu.*Pel*.11.

ἐπενδύτης [ῠ]; ου, ὁ, *robe* or *garment worn over* another, Ps.-Thesp.1, S.*Fr*.439, Lxx1Ki.18.4, *PMich*.inv.1648.12 (*AJP*65.257; ii A.D.); ἐ. χιτών Nicoch.5, cf. Ael.Dion.*Fr*.325, Poll.7.45.

ἐπενδῦτιον, τό, dim. of ἐπενδύτης, *SEG*39.1278 (Katakekaumene, Lydia, ii A.D.).

ἐπενδῠτοπάλλιον, τό, = foreg., *CIG*2663 (Halic.).

ἐπενδύω, v. ἐπενδύνω.

ἐπένε‹γ›ξις, εως, ἡ, (ἐπενεγκεῖν) *adding*, *EM*354.30.

ἐπενεκτέον, *one must give a name to*, Gal.9.813.5; cf. ἐπιφέρω I 6.

ἐπένερθε, Adv. *below*, *Ath.Mitt*.49.15 (Argos).

ἐπενέχῠρον, τό, *deed giving security*, *BGU*993 iii 11 (ii B.C.).

ἐπενήνεον, impf. of ἐπινηνέω (q.v.).

ἐπενήνοθε, 3 sg. plpf. and pf., thrice in Hom.; of Thersites' head, ψεδνὴ ἐ. λάχνη a thin coat of downy hair *grew thereon*, Il.2.219; of a cloak, οὔλη ἐ. λάχνη a thick pile *was on* it, 10.134: c. acc., of the ambrosial unguent, οἷα θεοὺς ἐ. αἰὲν ἐόντας such as *is on* the gods, Od.8.365, *h.Ven*.62: c. dat., *stick to*, στομίοισι πέριξ ἐ. γαστρός, of leeches when swallowed, Nic.*Al*.509: perh. related to ἐπανθέω.

2. of Time, πουλὺς ἐ. αἰών *has passed*, A.R.4.276. (Cf. κατ-, παρ-; also ἀνήνοθε: ἐπανήνοθε shd. perh. be restored in signf. 1.).

ἐπενθάπτω, *bury as well in* a tomb, *Anatolian Studies* 204 (Termessus), *TAM*4(1).264 (Rom.imp.), *INikaia*766.

ἐπένθεσις, εως, ἡ, *insertion*, as of a letter, A.D.*Pron*.82.4; of a word, Id.*Synt*.78.24, Phlp.*in APo*.186.26; *application* of a drug, Paul.Aeg.6.42.

ἐπενθετικός, ή, όν, *inserted*, Sch.Il.13.137 (cod.Basil.ap.Valck.Hdt.5.92).

ἐπενθήκη, ἡ, = ἐπένθεσις, Eust.1349.31.

ἐπενθρῴσκω, *leap upon*, (sc. βωμῷ) Pi.*Pae*.6.115; σέλμασι ναῶν A.*Pers*.359; ἐ. ἄνω (sc. τῇ εὐνῇ) S.*Tr*.917; ἐ. ἐπί τινα *leap forth after* or *upon* one, as an enemy, Id.*OT*469 (lyr.).

ἐπενθῡμέομαι, *support, corroborate* a conclusion by additional argument, Hermog.*Inv*.3.9.

ἐπενθύμημα [ῡ], ατος, τό, *added enthymeme* in support of a position, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1438b34, Hermog.*Inv*.3.9.

ἐπενθύμησις [ῡ], εως, ἡ, *insertion of a corroborative argument*, Id.*Meth*.5 (pl.), Greg.Cor. in Rh.7.1147 W. (pl.).

ἐπενίημι, *exert on*, πόσον ἀρκεῖ τῆς θλίψεως ἐπενεῖναι τοῖς οὕτως ἔχουσιν, Gal.8.887.

ἐπέννᾰτος λόγος ratio *of*10:9, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.84 P.

ἐπεννεᾰκαιδέκᾰτος [λόγος] ratio *of* 20:19, Aristid. Quint.3.1.

ἐπεννέπω, *utter over* a victim, ἐπὶ δ' ἔννεπεν εὐχωλῇσιν A.R.4.1596.

ἐπεννοέω, *invent in addition*, in Pass., ἐνθύμημα Hermog.*Inv*.3.9.

ἐπένποι, ἐπενπέτω, opt. and imper. forms of doubtful origin, *pronounce a sentence* or *inflict a fine*, *Schwyzer*409 (Elis.).

ἐπενσᾰλεύω, v. ἐπισαλεύω.

ἐπενσείω, *reduce by succussion*, Hp.*Art*.47.

ἐπεντᾰνύω [ῠ], = ἐπεντείνω, *bind tightly to*, πεῖσμα νεὸς .. ὑψόσ' ἐπεντανύσας Od.22.467.

ἐπέντᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *stretching*, of the τόνοι of an engine, Ph.*Bel*.67.24 (pl.), 25.

ἐπεντείνω, *stretch tight*, ἐπενταθείς *stretched upon* his sword, S.*Ant*.1235.

II. intr., *press on amain*, ἐπεντείνωμεν ἀνδρικώτερον Ar.*Pax*514 (lyr.); *gain strength, increase*, of a report, Thphr.*Char*.8.7.

ἐπεντέλλω, *command besides*, S.*Ant*.218:—Med., *enjoin*, *PMag.Par*.1.2075.

ἐπεντεῦθεν, perh. f.l. for ἀπ-, *henceforward*, *PMag.Par*.1.2011.

ἐπεντίθημι, *insert* a letter, A.D.*Adv*.148.8 (Pass.); a word, Id.*Synt*.88.5; a drug into a cavity, Paul.Aeg.6.14:—Pass., *to be put in besides*, of additional (unauthorized) burial in a tomb, *CIG*4429 (Seleucia), *TAM*4(1).239 (Rom.imp.).

ἐπεντρίβω [ῑ], *rub in besides*, Poll.5.102; *inflict*, πληγήν Eust.219.18.

ἐπεντρῠφάω, *treat with wanton insolence*, c. dat., Men.Prot.pp.34, 102 D., cf. Suid.

II. *revel in*, διηγήμασι Procop.Gaz.*Ep*.31.

ἐπεντρώγω, *eat besides*, τῶν ὀστέων Ph.2.479.

ἐπεντρώματα, τά, Epicur.*Fr*.413, and **-τρώσεις,** αἱ, Ph.1.115:—*dainties, delicacies*, expld. by Eust.1910.40 (sg.) as ἐρεθισμὸς τρυφητικός, but as τὰ ἐγκοίλια τῆς ἡδονῆς by Ph.: perh. ἐπικεντρώματα.

ἐπεντύω and **-ύνω** [ῡν], *set right, get ready*, ἐπέντυε νῶϊν ἵππους Il.8.374; χεῖρα ἐπεντύνειν ἐπί τινι *arm* it for the fight, v.l. in S.*Aj*.451:—Med. *prepare* or *train oneself for* a thing, ἐπεντύνονται ἄεθλα Od.24.89: c. inf., ἐπεντύνοντο νέεσθαι A.R.1.720.

ἐπεξάγω [ᾰ], *lead out* an army *against* the enemy, Th.2.21.

II. *extend, lengthen*, τὴν διήγησιν Plu.2.855c; esp. *discuss at length*, D.C.46.8; περί τινος ἀκριβῶς Id.55.28.

2. seemingly intr. (sc. τάξιν), ἐ. ἀπὸ σφῶν *extend the line of battle* (by taking ground to right or left), Th.5.71; of ships, ἐ. τῷ πλῷ πρὸς τὴν γῆν *extend his line* by sailing towards land, Id.7.52.

ἐπεξᾰγωγή, ἡ, *extension of a line of battle*, τοῦ κέρως Id.8.105.

ἐπεξᾰμαρτάνω, *sin* or *err yet more*, D.H.2.35; δύο ἕτερα Ph.2.346; εἴς τινα against one, J.*AJ*14.16.4.

ἐπεξᾰμαρτητέον, *one must err yet more*, D.22.6.

ἐπεξανίστημι, Pass. with aor. 2 Act. -ανέστην, *rise up, stand up*, Ph.2.582.

ἐπεξᾰπᾰτάω, *deceive yet more*, Mnesim.3.5.

ἐπεξάπτω, *kindle*, πῦρ Diog.Oen.38 (Pass.).

ἐπεξαρκέω, *supply in full*, Tz.*H*.12.220.

ἐπεξαρτίζω, *equip, furnish*, *PFay*.95.10 (ii A.D., Pass.).

ἐπέξειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*) serving as Att. fut. to ἐπεξέρχομαι, to which it also supplies the impf. -ῄειν, Ion.3 pl. -ῄϊσαν Hdt.7.223:—*go out against* an enemy, l.c., Th.2.21, etc.; τισί Id.6.97; πρὸς πολεμίους X.*Eq.Mag*.7.3; ἐ. τινὶ ἐς μάχην Th.2.23, etc.; παλαιὰς ἀπεχθείας Arr.*An*.1.9.6.

2. *get out, escape*, Arist.*Pr*.937^{a}28.

II. *proceed against, take vengeance on*, Hdt.8.143; esp. in legal sense, *prosecute*, τινί D.21.216, Men.*Epit*.140; ἐ. τινὶ φόνου *for* murder, Pl.*Lg*.866b, *Euthphr*.4e; ἐ. τινὶ ὑπὲρ φόνου ib.b, cf. e: c. acc. pers., ἐπεξῆμεν τοῦ φόνου τὸν Ἀρίσταρχον Test.ap.D.21.107, cf. Antipho 1.11, etc.: c. dat. rei, *visit, avenge*, τῷ παθήματι Pl.*Lg*.866b (and c. acc., τὸν τῶν πατέρων θάνατον D.S.4.66); also ἐ. δίκῃ, γραφῇ, *prosecute* at law, Pl.*Lg*.754e, *Euthphr*.4c, Aeschin.2.93; *attack*, τῷ λόγῳ μεγαλοπρεπέστερον Pl.*Ly*.215e.

III. c. acc., *go over, traverse*, δρυμούς Clearch.37.

2. in writing, *traverse, go through in detail*, σμικρὰ καὶ μεγάλα ἄστεα Hdt.1.5; πάντα Ar.*Ra*.1118; πάσας τὰς ἀμφισβητήσεις Pl.*R*.437a.

3. *go through with, execute*, παρασκευὰς λόγῳκαλῶς μεμφόμενοι ἀνομοίως ἔργῳ ἐπεξιέναι Th.1.84; ἐ. τὰς τιμωρίας ἔτι μείζους Id.3.82.

ἐπεξελαύνω, *send on to the attack*, τοὺς ἱππέας X.*HG*5.3.6.

ἐπεξέλεγχος, ὁ, *additional* ἔλεγχος, Pl.*Phdr*.267a, Arist.*Rh*.1414^{b}15.

ἐπεξελέγχω, *denounce*, *TAM*3(1).823 (Termessus).

ἐπεξέλευσις, εως, ἡ, *visitation, punishment*, Ph.2.569, *POxy*.67.15 (iv A.D.), etc.; *vengeance*, Eust.120.38.

II. *traversing of ground* in argument, Eustr.*in EN*316.23.

ἐπεξελευστικός, ή, όν, *avenging*, Eust.18.18.

ἐπεξέλκω, *draw off besides*, Hp.*Ulc*.27.

ἐπεξεργάζομαι, *effect besides*, ἓν δ ἐπεξειργάσατο D.18.140; *accomplish*, βουλὴ μὲν ἄρχει, χεὶρ δ' ἐ. Ion. Trag.63.

2. *slay over again*, ὀλωλότ' ἄνδρ' ἐπεξειργάσω S.*Ant*.1288 (lyr.).

3. *work anew*, ἀγρόν Luc.*Tim*.37.

4. *investigate*, τὴν αἰτίαν A.D.*Synt*.82.7, cf. 122.7; ὑπέρ τινος Ptol.*Tetr*.117.

ἐπεξεργᾰσία, ἡ, *investigation*, Ptol.*Tetr*.117 (v.l.); *elaboration*, Eustr.*in EN*135.16, Sch.Il.11.226; *carrying into effect* of a law, Just.*Nov*.99 *Pr*.

ἐπεξεργαστικός, ή, όν, *conclusive*, -κώτερον τιθέναι τὸν λόγον S.E.*M*.9.144.

2. Adv. Comp. -κώτερον *in greater detail*, ἑρμηνεύει Eust.104.3.

ἐπεξέρπω, *creep out into*, c. acc., ἡ ψυχὴ -ουσα τὰ μέρη τοῖ σώματος Hp.*Insomn*.86.

ἐπεξέρχομαι (v. ἐπέξειμι), *march out, make a sally*, Hdt.3.54, 6.101, Th.3.26, etc.; ἐ. τινὶ ἐς μάχην Id.5.9; of a message, ἐ. τινί *reach* him, Hdt.8.99 codd. (ἐπεσ- Reiske).

2. *proceed against, prosecute*, τινί Antipho 1.1: generally, τῷ δράσαντι Th.3.38; *attack*, Pl.*Prt*.345d; ἐ. τινὶ φόνου *proceed against* one *for* murder, Id.*Euthphr*.4d; also ἐ. τινὶ δίκην Id.*Lg*.866b; [γραφήν] *follow* it *up*, Lexap.D.21.47; ἐ. φόνον Antipho 2.1.2: abs. ἐπεξέρχῃ λίαν thou *visitest* with severity, E.*Ba*.1346: c. acc. pers., *prosecute*, Lys.31.18; *punish*, Plu.*Caes*.69; τὴν πόλιν E.*Andr*.735: c. dat., *take vengeance for*, Nic.Dam.130.18 J.

3. *proceed to an extremity*, κἀπαπειλῶν ὧδ' ἐπεξέρχῃ; S.*Ant*.752; ἐ. πρὸς τέλος ἁπάσης πολιτείας Pl.*Lg*.632c.

4. *follow up*, τῇ παρούσῃ τύχῃ Th.4.14; *pursue, develop*, an argument, τῷ λόγῳ Pl.*R*.361d, *Grg*.492d.

II. c. acc., *go through* or *over*, πάντα τῆς χώρης Hdt.4.9; τὸ πᾶν γὰρ ἐ. διζήμενον Id.7.166.

2. *carry out, accomplish*, ἔργῳ τι (opp. ἐνθυμεῖσθαι) Th.1.120; opp. ἐπινοεῖν, ib.70; πᾶν πρὸ τοῦ δουλεῦσαι ἐ. *try* every course, Id.5.100: abs., opp. παραινέσαι, ib.9; νίκην App.*BC*5.91; ἐ. τι εἰς τέλος Luc.*JTr*.17.

3. *discuss, relate* or *examine accurately* or *fully*, οὐδ' εἰ πάντ' ἐ. σκοπῶν S.*Fr*.919, cf. A.*Pr*.870, Th.3.67, Pl.*Lg*.672a; ἀκριβείᾳ περὶ ἑκάστου ἐ. Th.1.22; τι δι' ὀλίγων Pl.*Lg*.778c.

ἐπεξετάζω, *pass in review, feast one's eyes upon*, Men.*Pk*.414.

ἐπεξέτᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *fresh review* or *muster*, Th.6.42.

ἐπεξευρίσκω, *devise* or *discover besides*, Hdt.2.160; τι πρὸς ἀσφάλειαν J.*AJ*15.8.5:—Pass., ἐπεξευρημέναι χρεῖαι Arist.*Pol*.1331^{a}14.

ἐπεξηγέομαι, *recount in detail*, Plu.*Art*.8, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.714.

2. *explain besides*, Asp.*in EN*48.20, Sch.Il.13.281.

ἐπεξηγημᾰτικός, ή, όν, *epexegetical*, Sch.Pl.*Phd*.64d.

ἐπεξήγησις, εως, ἡ, *detailed account*, Phoeb.*Fig*.1.3, Sch.Il.11.221.

2. *explanation*, Corn.*ND*9.

ἐπεξῆς, Ion. for ἐφεξῆς.

ἐπεξῐακχάζω, *shout in triumph over*, παιᾶνα A.*Th*.635.

ἐπεξόδιος, ον, *of a march* or *expedition*: ἐπεξόδια (sc. ἱερά), τά, sacrifices *before the march of an army*, v.l. in X.*An*.6.5.2.

ἐπέξοδος, ἡ, *march out against* an enemy, ἐ. ποιήσασθαι πρός τινα Th.5.8; *sortie*, Aen.Tact.23.1 (pl.), D.C.39.4.

II. *attack* for the purpose of revenge, Nic.Dam.130.17 J., Ph.2.314; for punishment, Id.1.283.

ἐπεξοιωνίζομαι, *take auguries afresh*, Gal.9.833.

ἐπεξορκίζω, *compel to swear a second time*, Plb.15.25.11.

b. *conjure*, w. acc. of deity invoked, Swoboda *Denkmäler*18 (Pisidia).

ἐπεξορύσσω, *dig further*, in Pass., *IG*4.823.37 (Troezen).

ἐπεξουσιαστής, gloss on Μάϊος, Philox.Gramm.11.

ἐπέοικα, *to be like, suit*, c. dat. pers., ὅς τις οἷ τ' ἐπέοικε Il.9.392: elsewh. impers., *it is fit, proper*, c. dat. pers. et inf., σφῶϊν μέν τ' ἐπέοικε .. ἑστάμεν 4.341; νέῳ δέ τε πάντ' ἐπέοικε .. κεῖσθαι *'tis a seemly thing* for a young man to lie dead, 22.71, cf. Pi.*N*.7.95: c. acc. pers. et inf., λαοὺς δ' οὐκ ἐπέοικε .. ταῦτ' ἐπαγείρειν Il.1.126; ὅν τ' ἐπέοικε βουλὰς βουλεύειν 10.146: with inf. understood, ἀποδάσσομαι ὅσσ' ἐπέοικε [ἀποδάσασθαι] 24.595; οὔτ' οὖν εσθῆτος δευήσεαι οὔτε τευ ἄλλου, ὧν ἐπέοιχ' ἱκέτην .. ἀντιάσαντα [μὴ δεύεσθαι] Od.6.193.

II. part. pl., ἐπεικότα *seemly, fit*, τινί A.*Ch*.669, cf. S.*Ichn*.271.

III. *resemble*, c. dat., Arr.*An*.1.12.2, 2.7.8; ἀριθμῷ πάντ' ἐ. Pythag.ap. S.E.*M*.4.2.

ἐπέπιθμεν, v. πείθω.

ἐπέπλως, v. ἐπιπλέω.

ἐπεποίθει, v. πείθω.

ἐπεπόνθει, v. πάσχω.

ἐπέπτᾰρε, v. ἐπιπταίρω.

ἐπέπτᾰτο, v. ἐπιπέτομαι.

ἐπέπω, Ion. for ἐφέπω.

ἐπέραστος, ον, *lovely, lovable*, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.4.18, D.S.4.7, Ph.1.671, Vett.Val.18.29, Luc.*Tim*.17, *Im*.10, *AP*5.299.1 (Agath.); ἱερὸς ὁ κόσμος καὶ ἐ. Porph.*Antr*.12; ἐ. ὀφθαλμός Heph.Astr.1.1.

ἔπεργα, gloss on ἐπικέλια, Hsch.

ἐπεργάζομαι, *cultivate besides, encroach upon*, τὰ τοῦ γείτονος Pl.*Lg*.843c.

2. esp. *encroach upon* sacred ground, Lys.7.24, Aeschin.3.113; αἴ τις τὰν γᾶν ἐπιεργάζοιτο ἂν Ἀμφικτίονες ἱάρωσαν .. ἀποτεισάτω .. στατῆρας .. καὶ πρασσόντων τὸν ἐπιεργαζόμενον *IG*2.1126.15 (Delph.).

3. *dress* the upper surfaces of blocks of masonry, *IG*1.372.86, *SIG*970.11 (Eleusis, iii B.C.), etc.

4. *discuss, inquire into*, Ptol.*Tetr*.117 (nisi leg. ἐπεξ-): c. dat., *work up, pursue in detail*, Men.Rh.p.442 S.

II. pf. in pass. sense, *to be wrought* or *sculptured upon*, τῷ χαλκῷ Paus.3.17.3, cf. 8.31.1.

III. *contrive in addition*, εὔνους γὰρ γεγονὼς τοὐμῷ πατρὶ .. κατὰ πόδας θανατοῦ μοῖραν ἐπειργασάμην epigr. in *SEG*32.611 (Thessaly, i B.C.).

ἐπεργᾰσία, ἡ, *cultivation of another's land, encroachment upon* sacred ground (cf. foreg. I. 2), τῆς γῆς τῆς ἱερᾶς Th.1.139, cf. Pl.*Lg*.843c.

II. *right of mutual tillage* in each other's territory, X.*Cyr*.3.2.23.

III. *treatment, discussion*, Steph.*in Hp*.1.107 D.

ἐπεργαστικός, prob. f.l. for ἐπηρεαστικός, *AP*5.177 tit. (Mel.).

ἔπεργος, ον, *aiding the busienss, useful*, *PSI*619.8 (iii B.C.).

2. -ος, ὁ, *assistant*. *SB*5680.3 (iii B.C.).

II. -ον, τό, *work, effort*, ὅν (νηόν) ἀκαμάτοισιν ἐπέργοις .. ἐξετέλεσσεν epigr. in *SEG*37.1537 (Arabia, *c*.A.D. 400).

2. *work done in addition* to payment of rent, τοῦ μισθώματος καὶ τῶν ἐπέργων ἁπάντων ἀπότεισμα *IG*12(7).62.15 (Amorgos).

ἐπερεθίζω, *stimulate, urge on*, Plu.*Eum*.11; ἐ. πηκτίδα χερσίν *touch* the lyre, *AP*9.270 (Marc. Arg.).

ἐπερεθισμός, ὁ, *irritation, stimulation*, Plu.2.908e.

ἐπερείδω, *drive against*, ἐπέρεισε δὲ Παλλὰς Ἀθήνη [ἔγχος] νείατον ἐς κενεῶνα *drove* it *home* Il.5.856, cf. 17.48; ἐπέρεισε δὲ ἶν' ἀπέλεθρον *put* vast strength *to* it, 7.269, Od.9.538; *thrust* a door *to, shut* it *close*, Q.S.12.331; ἐ. γένειόν τινι *lean* it *upon* .., Ael.*NA*5.56: metaph., ἐ. τὸν νοῦν *attend to* a thing, A.D.*Synt*.148.20; τὴν διάνοιαν Plu.2.392b; ἐ. τῷ φιλεῖν ἐμαυτόν *give* oneself *up to*, ib.463c; *direct*, πρὸς τὴν θεὸν τὸν λόγον Sch.Pi.*N*.7.1:—Med., *rest in* or *upon*, βαυκάλη ἐπὶ διαγωνίων λίθων ἐπηρεισμένη Sor.1.109: metaph., ψυχαὶ -όμεναι πνεύματι Porph.*Abst*.2.38; οὐσίᾳ Plot.6.13; ἄλλῳ Id.5.5.7; ἐπ' ἄλλου Iamb.*Comm.Math*.8.

2. ἐ. τὴν φάλαγγά τινι *bring the whole force of* the phalanx *against*, Plu.*Flam*.8: abs., ἐ. τοῖς ἀντιτεταγμένοις Id.*Pyrrh*.21, cf. Arr.*Tact*.16.13:—Med., Ael.*Tact*.14.5.

3. Med., λαίφη προτόνοις ἐπερειδομένας *staying their* sails with ropes, E.*Hec*.112:—Pass., *lean* or *bear upon*, βακτηρίαις Ar.*Ec*.277, cf. Pl.*Lg*.789e: metaph., *lean upon*, ἡμετέρῃ ἐ. Ἑλλὰς ἐφορμῇ A.R.4.204: abs., *resist with all one's force*, Ar.*Ra*.1102.

4. Pass., *to be leaned on*, J.*AJ*9.4.4.

b. *to be subject to pressure* or *impact*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.142.

II. intr. in Act., τῇ χειρὶ ἐπερίδειν *press heavily* with the hand, Hp.*Art*.11.

ἐπερεισις, εως, ἡ, *pressure*, Dsc.5.77, Sor.2.10, Heliod.ap.Orib.10.37.7, Gal.2.387.17; of the objects of sense, *impact*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.233, al.

ἐπερεισμα, ατος, τό, *support, foundation*, τὰ μαθηματικὰ ἐπὶ ταῖς ἰδέαις ἔχειν τὸ ἐ. Iamb.*Comm.Math*.8.

ἐπερεισμός, ὁ, *impact*, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.12 U.

ἐπερειστικός, ή, όν, *for support*, βακτηρία Sch.E.*Hec*.64.

II. *pressed home, vigorous*, ἐπιβολή Procl.*in Prm*.p.845 S.

ἐπερέομαι, Ion. for ἐπέρομαι, Luc.*Syr.D*.36.

ἐπερεύγομαι, Pass., *to be disgorged upon*: of water, *to be poured upon*, ἀκτάς A.R.4.631; δισσὰς ἠπείρους D.P.95.

ἐπερέφω, *put a cover upon, roof*, εἴ ποτέ τοι χαρίεντ' ἐπὶ νηὸν ἔρεψα Il.1.39.

ἔπερθα, adv., = ὕπερθεν, Alc.208(*a*).ii.8 L.-P.; cf. κατέπερθεν.

ἐπέρομαι, v. ἐπείρομαι.

ἔπερος, ον, *woolly*, of sheep, *Schwyzer*644.15 (Lydia).

ἐπερρώπτης· ὑπηρέτης, Hsch.

ἐπέρτερα· μείζω καὶ ὑψηλότερα, Id. (leg. ὑπ-).

ἐπεύω, Ep. and Ion. **-ειρύω,** *pull, to*, θύρην δ' ἐπέρυσσε κορώνῃ Od.1.441; ἐπὶ στήλην ἐρύσαντες *having dragged* a stone *to the top* [of the tumulus], 12.14; *draw* to one, A.R.3.149:—Med., *draw on one's* clothes, ἐπειρυσάμενον τὴν λεοντέην Hdt.4.8.

ἐπέρχομαι, impf. ἐπηρχόμην Th.4.120 (unless fr. ἐπάρχομαι: Att. impf. is ἐπῇα (but v. ἔρχομαι) and fut. ἔπειμι): aor. 2 ἐπῆλθον (Cret. part. ἐπευθών, *Inscr.Cret*.4.168.17 (iii B.C.)), Ep. -ήλῠθον: pf. -ελήλυθα:

I. *come upon*:

1. of persons, *approach*, c. dat., Il.12.200, 218, etc.; esp. *come suddenly upon*, Od.19.155, Hdt.6.95: c. acc., ἐ. πόλιν E.*HF*593 codd. (nisi leg. ἐσ-); *come to for advice*, μάντεις, μοῦσαν, Id.*Supp*.155, *Hel*.165, cf. Pl.*Lg*.772d: with Preps., ἐ. ἐς ποταμόν Od.7.280, cf. S.*Aj*.438: metaph., ἐ. ἐς λόγου στάσιν Id. *Tr*.1180; ἐ. ἐς πόλεμον Th.3.47; ἐ. ἐνθάδε Il.24.651.

b. freq. in hostile sense, *go* or *come against, attack*, abs., 12.136, al., Th.1.90, etc.: c. dat., Il.20.91, E.*Ba*.736, Th.6.34, etc.: rarely c. acc., τμήδην αὐχέν' ἐπῆλθε Il.7.262; τὴν τῶν πέλας ε. *invade* it, Th.2.39: hence, *visit, reprove*, ταῦτα μέν σε πρῶτ' ἐπῆλθον E.*IA*349, cf. *Andr*.688: with a Prep., *invade*, ἐπὶ τὴν οἰκίαν *PFay*.12.12 (ii B.C.).

c. *come forward to speak*, E.*Or*.931, Th.1.119, Pl.*Lg*.850c; ἐ. ἐπὶ τὸν δῆμον, ἐπὶ τοὺς ἐφόρους, Hdt.5.97, 9.7; ἐπὶ τὸ κοινόν Th.1.90; τοῖς Λακεδαιμονίοις ib.91.

d. in Law, *proceed against*, ἐπί τινα *PEleph*.3.3 (iii B.C.); ἐπί τινα περί τινος *PAmh*.2.96.8 (iii A.D.); τινὶ περί τινος *POxy*.489.11 (ii A.D.); ἐπὶ πιττάκιον *impugn*, *BGU*1167.14 (i B.C.): also in aor. 1 ἐπελεύσασθαι *PStrassb*.35.25 (ii B.C.), etc. (ἐπιπορεύομαι (q.v.) is more common in the pres. in the Hellenistic period.)

2. of events, conditions, etc., *come upon*, esp. *come suddenly upon*, c. acc., μιν .. ἐπήλυθε νήδυμος ὕπνος Od.4.793, al., cf. Hdt.2.141; ἔρως γὰρ ἄνδρας οὐ μόνους ἐπέρχεται E.*Fr*.431: c. dat., τοῖσιν ἐπήλυθε νήδυμος ὕπνος Od.12.311, cf. 5.472; μοι νοῦσος ἐπήλυθεν 11.200; βροτοῖσιν .. ὅταν κλύδων κακῶν ἐπέλθῃ A.*Pers*.600, cf. *Ag*.1256; ἐπῆλθέ μοι πάθος Pl.*Lg*.811d, etc.

3. c. dat. pers., *come into* one's *head, occur to* one, ἵμερος ἐπειρέσθαι μοι ἐπῆλθε Hdt.1.30; ὅ τι ἂν ἐπέλθῃ Lat. *quicquid in buccam venerit*, Isoc.12.24: impers. c. inf., καί οἱ ἐπῆλθε πταρεῖν Hdt.6.107, cf. S.*Tr*.134 (lyr.); ἐμοὶ τοιαῦτ' ἄττα ἐ. λέγειν Pl.*Grg*.485e, etc.; also ἐπέρχεταί με λέγειν Id.*Phd*.88d; neut. part. used abs. w. ἄλλως, *haphazardly, as it came to mind*, ἄλλως ἐπελθόν, οὐκ ἐξεπίτηδες ἤρετο Luc.*DDeor*.20.4, cf. Apollod.1.9.16.

4. *come in*, of revenues, etc., ἐπερχόμενοι τόκοι, ἐπιβολαί, *BGU*155.11 (ii A.D.), 1049.16 (iv A.D.).

II. of Time, *come on*, ἐπήλυθον ὧραι the season *came round again*, Od.2.107, etc.; also, *come on, be at hand*, νὺξ δ' ἄρ' ἐπῆλθε 14.457; γῆρας ἐ. Thgn.528, 728; ἕκαθεν ἐπελθὼν ὁ μέλλων χρόνος Pi.*O*.10(11).7; τὸ παρὸν τό τ' ἐπερχόμενον πῆμα and *that which is coming, the future*, A.*Pr*.98.

2. *come in after* or *over* another, of a second wife, Hdt.5.41.

III. *go over* or *on* a space, *traverse*, mostly of persons, c. acc., πολλὴν γαῖαν Od.4.268; ἀγρόν 16.27; ἄγκεα πολλά Il.18.321, cf. Od.14.139, Hdt.1.30; *go the round of, visit*, δόμους S.*El*.1297; ναοὺς χοροῖς Id.*Ant*.153 (lyr.); πόλιν, of a god, Maced.*Pae*.29; of an officer, πύλας φυλακάς τ' ἐπῆλθον E.*Ph*.699; τὰς ξυνωμοσίας ἐπελθών Th.8.54; *walk on* ice, Id.3.23; also of water, ἐπέρχεται ὁ Νεῖλος τὸ Δέλτα *overflows* it, Hdt.2.19, cf. A.*Supp*.559 (lyr.), Th.3.89.

2. *go through* or *over, discuss, recount*, c. acc., Hes.*Fr*.160.4 codd. Str., Ar.*Eq*.618; *review*, τὰ εἰρημένα περί τινος Arist.*EN*1172b8; also ἐ. περί τινος Id.*Ph*.189b31, al.; folld. by an interrog., πειρατέον ἐπελθεῖν τίνες .. Id.*Pol*.1289b24; πῶς δεῖ .. ἐπέλθωμεν συντόμως ib. 1317a15.

3. *accomplish*, πολέμῳ καὶ διαχειρίσει πραγμαίτων Th.1.97.

IV. *come up to, imitate*, πάτρῳ Pi.*P*.6.46.

ἐπερωτάω, Ion. **ἐπειρ-,** *consult, inquire of*, c. acc. pers., τὸ χρηστήριον, τὸν θεόν, εἰ .. Hdt.1.53, Th.1.118, etc.; τινὰ περί τινος Hdt.1.32, cf. Orac.ap.D.43.66; later, ἐν τῷ θεῷ LXXJd.18.5:—Pass., *to be questioned, asked* a *question*, Th.5.45, Pl.*Sph*.250a.

2. c. acc. rei, *ask* a question, ταῦτα, τάδε, Hdt.1.30, 55, cf. Antipho 1.10; also, *ask about* a thing, [τὰς ναῦς] καὶ τὸν πεζόν Hdt.7.100; σμικρόν τι τῶν ῥηθέντων *call* it *in question*, Pl.*Prt*.329a; ἐ. θυσίαις καὶ οἰωνοῖς ὅ τι χρὴ ποιεῖν *inquire* what .., X.*Oec*.5.19; ἐ. ἐς .. *inquire* about, LXX2Ki.11.7:—Pass., τὸ ἐπερωτηθέν *the question asked*, v.l. in Pl.*Tht*.146e.

3. c. acc. pers. et rei, ἐ. τοὺς προφήτας τὸ αἴτιον Hdt.9.93 codd.; ἐπηρώτα ὑμᾶς τὸ ἐκ τοῦ νόμου κήρυγμα Aeschin.1.79.

4. abs., *put a question*, esp. of a chairman putting a question to the vote, D.22.9, *SIG*898.17 (Chalcis, iii A.D.), al.

5. in Roman Law, *put a formal question* in *stipulatio*, most freq. in Pass., *POxy*.905.19 (ii A.D.), etc. also in Act., ib. 1273.41 (iii A.D.), *Cod.Just*.2.12.27.2, Just.*Nov*.162.1 pr.

b. hence later, *guarantee*, *PIand*.48.9 (vi A.D.).

6. *ask a further question*, *SIG*953.49 (Calymna, ii B.C.), al.

ἐπερωτημα, Ion. **ἐπειρ-,** ατος, τό, *question*, Hdt.6.67, Th.3.53, 68, Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.71.

2. *answer to inquiry* put to higher authority: hence, *sanction*, κατὰ τὸ ἐ. τῶν Ἀρεοπαγιτῶν *SIG*856.6 (ii A.D.), cf. 1008.4 (iii A.D.).

3. = Lat. *stipulatio*, *PCair.Preis*.1.16 (ii A.D.), *Cod.Just*.8.10.12.3 (pl.): hence prob., *pledge*, συνειδήσεως ἀγαθῆς ἐ. εἰς θεόν 1Ep.Pet.3.21.

ἐπερωτησις, Ion. **ἐπειρ-,** εως, ἡ, *questioning, consulting*, Hdt.6.67; χρησμῶν Id.9.44, cf. *IG*12(3).248.3 (Anaphe): pl., Th.4.38; τὰν μαντείαν καὶ ‹ἐ›περώτασ[ιν *SEG*30.85.18, 25 (Delphian letter, i B.C.).

2. = foreg.3, *POxy*.1205.9 (iii A.D.), *Cod.Just*.8.10.12.1a.

ἐπερωτητής, οῦ, ὁ, *inquirer*, *Gloss*.

ἐπές, Prep. (Arc. for ἐπέκ), c. dat., *as far as relates to*, ταῖς οἰκίαις *SIG*306.9 (Tegea, iv B.C.), cf. *IG*5(2).6.54 (ibid., iv B.C.); w. gen., app. w. assim., ἐπὲ ϝέργō Dubois.Dial.*Arcad*p.196; (Pheneus, *c*.500 B.C.).

ἔπεσα, v. πίπτω.

ἔπεσαν, Ep. for ἐπῆσαν, 3 pl. impf. of ἔπειμι (A).

ἐπεσβολέω, *use violent language*, Lyc.130, Max.101.

ἐπεσβολία, ἡ, *hasty speech, scurrility*, ἐπεσβολίας ἀναφαίνειν Od.4.159, cf. Man.6.625, Q.S.1.748: later in sg., Max.65; φοβερῆς ἰὸς -ίης, of Archilochus' satires, *AP*9.185, cf. 7.70 (Jul.).

ἐπεσβόλος, ον, (ἔπος, βάλλω) *throwing words about, rash-talking, scurrilous*, λωβητῆρα ἐ., of Thersites, Il.2.275, cf. Them.*Or*.21.262a; νεῖκος ἐ. A.R.4.1727; of satires, ἐ. ἦχος ἀοιδῆς *AP*4.8b.82 (Agath.).

ἐπεσθίω, *eat after* or *with* (cf. ἐπί B. I. 1 d, and v. ἐπιπίνω), κρέασι βοείοις χλωρὰ σῦκ' ἐπήσθιεν E.*Fr*.907; μικρῷ σίτῳ πολὺ ὄψον X.*Mem*.3.14.3; *eat* cheese *with* wine, Telecl.25, cf. *Com.Adesp*.722.

2. *eat as an antidote*, ὅταν ἔχεως φάγῃ, ἐπεσθίει τὴν ὀρίγανον Arist.*HA*612a24, cf. Thphr.*CP*6.4.6, Trophil.ap.Stob.4.36.28, Dsc.*Eup*.1.25.

II. *eat up*, dub. in Pherecr.156.

III. *chew the cud*, Ael.*NA*2.54.

ἐπέσθω, Dor. and poet. for foreg., Epich.42.6, Call.*Epigr*.48.

ἐπεσκεμμένως, Adv., (ἐπισκέπτομαι) *carefully, circumspectly*, Hierocl.*in CA*10 p.436 M.

ἐπεσκοτισμένως, Adv. *obscurely*, Vett.Val.331.9.

ἐπεσπευσμένως, gloss on ἐπιτροπάδην, Hsch.

ἐπέσπον, aor. of ἐφέπω.

ἐπέσσηθον· ἐπέλεκον, ἐπελέπτυνον, Hsch. (v. ἐπισήθω).

ἐπεσσῠμένως, Adv., (ἐπισεύομαι) *violently*, v.l. in Q.S.3.443.

2. *hastily, promptly*, Aret.*CA*2.3.

ἐπεστεῖσαι, v. ἐπεκτίνω.

ἐπεστεώς, Ion. pf. Part. of ἐφίστημι.

ἐπεστραμμένως, gloss on ἐπιστροφάδην, Eust.819.52.

ἐπεσχάριος [ᾰ], ον, (ἐσχάρα) *on the hearth*, δαλός *AP*7.648 (Leon.).

II. Subst. **-ίη,** ἡ, *hearth*, ἀελίου, of the earth, dub. in *Epigr.Gr*.149 (Rhenea).

ἐπεσχάρωσις, εως, ἡ, *scarring over*, Orib.*Fr*.143.

ἐπετειόκαρπος, ον, *bearing fruit annually*, Thphr.*HP*1.2.2. **-καυλος,** ον, *changing its stalk every year*, ib.6.2.8, 7.2.1.

ἐπέτειος, ον, Dor. gen. pl. ἐπετειᾶν A.*Ag*.1015 (lyr.): Ion. **ἐπέτεος** *GDI*iv p. 876, v.l. in Hdt.3.89:—*annual*, θυσίαι Id.6.105; ὁ ἐ. καρπός Id.8.108; ὁ ἐ. φόρος the *yearly* revenue, Id.5.49; πρόσοδος Id.3.89; βύβλον τὴν ἐ. γινομένην Id.2.92; τὸ ὕδωρ τὸ ἐ. the water drawn up by the sun *every year*, ib.25; γενήματα *PTeb*.27.33 (ii B.C.); ἐπέτεια, τά, *yearly additions to treasure*, *IG*1.242, 244; ἐ. ἐπικαρπία Pl.*Lg*.955d; ἐ. ἄλοκες A.*Ag*. l.c.; ἐ. νοσήματα *recurring annually*, Pl.*R*.405c: metaph., ἐπέτειοι τὴν φύσιν *changeful* as the seasons, or like birds *of passage*, Ar.*Eq*.518.

2. *lasting for a year*, ἐ. τὰ πολλὰ τῶν ἐντόμων Arist.*Long*.466[a]2; τῶν φυτῶν τὰ μὲν ἐπέτειον ἔχει τὴν ζωήν ib.464[b]25, cf. Thphr.*HP*1.1.2; ἐ. ψηφίσματα *having force for a year*, D.23.92; τὰ κατὰ τὰς ἀρχάς Plb.6.46.4.

3. *this year's*, ῥόδα Dsc.5.27; = ἐπὶ τοῦ νῦν ἔτους, Hsch.

ἐπετειοφορέω, *bear fruit every year*, Thphr.*CP*1.20.3.

ἐπετειοφόρος, ον, *fruiting every year*, ibid.

ἐπετειοφυλλος, ον, *deciduous*, Id.*HP*7.11.3.

ἐπέτεος, Ion. for ἐπέτειος.

ἐπέτης, ου, Dor. **-ας,** ὁ, (ἕπομαι) *follower, attendant*, Pi.*P*.5.4:fem. *PRyl*.627.146, al. (iv A.D.); Myc. *e-qe-ta*, title of high official; deriv. adj. *e-qe-si-jo* **ἐπέτεις,** ιδος, A.R.3.666.

ἐπετήσιος, ον, = ἐπέτειος, *from year to year, yearly*, καρπός Od.7.118, cf. *PSI*4.320.12 (i A.D.); προστατεία Th.2.80; θυσίαι Jul.*Or*.4.131d; *lasting the whole year*, τελεσφορίη Call.*Ap*.78; ἐγχρονίσας ἐφετήσιον (*annual sacrifice*) οὐκ ἀπέδωκε epigr. in *SEG*33.736 (Crete, ii A.D.).

ἐπετίνη, ἡ, name of a plant, dub. in Thphr.*HP*7.8.1 (prob. πιτυίνη, = χαμαίπιτυς).

ἐπετινός, ή, όν, *of the year*, χόρτος *POxy*.1482.12 (ii A.D.).

ἔπετον, v. πίπτω.

ἐπέτοσσε, poet. aor. (no pres. in use), = ἐπέτυχε, *fell in* or *met with*, c. gen., Pi.*P*.4.25; also in part., ἐπιτόσσαις ῥέζοντας *having come upon* them as they were sacrificing, ib. 10.33.

ἔπεττον· ἐπιτίνων, Hsch.

ἐπεύᾰδε, Ep. aor. 2 of ἐφανδάνω, Musae.180.

ἐπευάζω, *shout over*, τινά Orph.*H*.79.9, cf. ἐφευάζω.

ἐπευδοκέω, *approve*, *PMasp*.151.225 (vi A.D.).

ἐπευθῡμέω, *rejoice at* a thing, τινί LXXWi.18.6.

ἐπευθύνω, *guide, direct*, X.*Cyn*.5.32; τὸν δρόμον Plu.2.980f; *direct, administer*, πολίσματα A.*Pers*.860 codd. (lyr.); τὰ κοινά Aeschin.3.158(v.l.).

ἐπευθών, v. ἐπέρχομαι.

ἐπευκλεΐζω, *glorify, make illustrious*, πατρίδ' ἐπευκλεΐσας Simon.125.2; πολλά σ' ἔπαινος ἐ. *IG*12(9).1195.1 (Oreus).

ἐπευκταῖος, α, ον, = sq., *PMag.Par*.1.271.

ἐπευκτός, ή, όν, *longed for, to be longed for*, ἡμέρα LXXJe.20.14.

ἐπευλᾰβέομαι, *shrink from*, c. inf., LXX2Ma.14.18.

ἐπευλογέω, *bless*, Tz.*H*.9.206.

ἐπευνάζομαι, *sleep on*, βοείαις Nonn.*D*.17.117.

ἐπεύνακτοι, ων, οἱ, (εὐνάζω) name for the Helots who were adopted into their lords' places during the Messenian wars, Theopomp.Hist.166:—D.S.8 *Fr*.21 writes **ἐπευνακταί,** and seems to identify them with the παρθενίαι (q.v.): Hsch. has ἐνεύνακτοι· οἱ παρθενίαι, and ἐπευνακταί· οἱ συγκοιμηταί.

ἐπευσχημονέω, *conduct in due order*, πομπήν *IG*12(8).666.4.

ἐπευφημέω, *assent with a shout of applause*, c. inf., πάντες ἐπευφήμησαν Ἀχαιοὶ αἰδεῖσθαί θ' ἱερῆα Il.1.22; cf. A.R.4.295: abs., Ph.2.28, Plu.*Galb*.14.

II. c. acc. pers., Ἥρην ἐ. *glorify, sing praises to* her, Musae.275.

2. c. acc. et dat. rei, *sing over* or *in furtherance of*, χοαῖσι .. ὕμνους ἐπευφημεῖτε A.*Pers*.620; ἐπευφήμησαν εὐχαῖσιν .. παιᾶνα E.*IT*1403.

3. c. dupl. acc., ἐμὰς τύχας παιᾶν' ἐπηυφήμησεν *sang* a paean *over* my fortunes, A.*Fr*.350.4; folld. by dat., ἐ. παιᾶνα τῂμῇ συμφορᾷ Ἄρτεμιν *sing* the paean *in praise of* her over my fate, E.*IA*1467.

4. c. acc. et dat., ἐ. νόστον τινί *wish* them *a happy* return, A.R.1.556.

5. c. dupl. acc., *call for the sake of good omen*, Heraclit.*All*.68:—Pass., θεῶν παῖδες οἱ ἥρωες -οῦνται Hierocl.*in CA*3 p.425 M.

ἐπευφημίζομαι, *use a euphemism*, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1421, Hsch. s.v. καταίσια. (Act. only as f.l. for -ησεν, Hld.10.41.)

ἐπευφημισμός, ὁ, *shout of approval*, Eust.120.18.

ἐπευφραίνομαι, *delight in*, c. dat., Jul.*Gal*.347c, Olymp.*in Phlb*. p.239 S.

ἐπευφρᾱτίδιος, ον, *dwelling on Euphrates*, Luc.*Pisc*.19.

ἐπευχάδιος [ᾰ], ον, *votive*, βωμός *JRS*2.93 (Antioch. Pisid.).

ἐπευχή, *prayer*, Pl.*Lg*.871c (pl.).

2. [ἐ] πευχά, = ἐπαρά, *SIG*360.42 (Cherson., iii B.C.).

ἐπευχιον, τό, prop. *praying-carpet* or *rug*: hence, generally, *rug*, Eust.1056.64, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.528.

ἐπευχομαι, *pray* or *make a vow to* a deity, c. dat., θεοῖς, Δᾶ, Od.11.46, Il.6.475, etc.; but in S.*OC*1024, ἐ. θεοῖς *give thanks to* them: c. dat. et inf., *pray to* one *that* .., ἐπεύχετο πᾶσι θεοῖσι νοστῆσαι Ὀδυσῆα Od.14.423, 20.238, cf. S.*Ph*.1470, Ar.*Pax*1320 (anap.), etc.:

without a dat., κατθανεῖν ἐπηυχόμην S.*Tr*.16; ἐ. εὐορκοῦντι εἶναι ἀγαθά Lexap.And.1.98, cf. Aeschin.3.111: c. acc. rei, *pray for*, θανάτου μοῖραν A.*Ag*.1462 (lyr.): c. acc. cogn., ἐ. λιτάς S.*OC*484; τοιαῦτα θεοῖς A.*Th*.280: later, c. acc. pers., ἐ. θεούς Aristaenet.2.2.

II. *vow*, c. fut. inf., ἐ. θήσειν τροπαῖα A.*Th*.276.

III. *imprecate upon*, μόρον .. Πελοπίδαις Id.*Ag*.1600, cf. 501, *Ch*.112; ἀρὰς τοῖς ἀπειθοῦσιν Pl.*Criti*.119e: c. inf., ἐπεύχομαι [αὐτῷ] παθεῖν S.*OT*249: abs., *utter imprecations*, ηὑ 'πεύξη πέρα Id.*Ph*.1286, cf. *Tr*.809: rarely in good sense, ἐ. εὐτυχίαν τινί Plu.*Galb*.18; ἐ. τινὶ εὐτυχεῖν A.*Th*.481.

IV. *exult over*, δοιοῖσιν ἐπεύξεαι Ἱππασίδησι Il.11.431: abs., 5.119.

2. c. inf., *boast that* .., c. aor. inf., μιγῆναι *h.Ven*.287; fut., A.*Ag*.1262; pres., Id.*Eu*.58, etc.; Ἄργος πατρίδ' ἐμὴν ἐ. (sc. εἶναι) E.*IT*508: c. part., ἐ. ἐκφυγόν *boast* that it has escaped, Pl.*Sph*.235c, cf. E.*Rh*.693 (reading θρασύς).

ἐπευωνίζω, *lower the price of* a thing, D.23.201; τὴν ἀγορὰν ἐπευωνίζων *SEG*38.1462.9 (Oenoanda, ii A.D.); ἐ. τοῖς πένησι τὴν ἀγοράν Plu.*CG*5, cf. Cic.8, dub. in Luc.*Nigr*.23:—Pass., [ἡ πολιτεία] ὑπὸ τῆς εὐχερείας ἐπευωνίσθη D.C.60.17.

2. intr. of prices, *get lower*, *PCair.Zen*.363.14 (iii B.C.; ἐπεων-).

ἐπευωνισμός, ὁ, *cheapening*, ἐλαίου *BCH*11.473 (Lydia).

ἐπευωχέομαι, Med., *feast upon*, ἐπὶ στρωμάτων D.C.62.15.

ἐπέφαντο, 3 sg.plpf. Pass. from φαίνω, Hes.*Sc*.166.

ἔπεφνον, Ep. redupl. aor. 2 from root of θείνω.

ἐπεφόρβει, plpf. of φέρβω.

ἐπέφρᾰδον, Ep. redupl. aor. 2 of φράζω.

ἐπέφῡκον, Dor. for ἐπεφύκεσαν, 3 pl. plpf. of φύω, Hes.*Op*.149, *Th*.152.

ἐπέχερον· ἀκόλουθον, Hsch.

ἐπεχές, Adv., = ἐφεξῆς, *following*, *next*, ἁ ἐ. ἁμέρα, ὁ ἐ. ἐνιαυτός, *IG*4.841.30, 32 (Calauria): Delph. **ἐπεχεῖ** *GDI*2642.47 (ii B.C.).

ἐπέχυντο, Ep.3 pl. aor. 2 Pass. of ἐπιχέω, Hom.

ἐπέχω, fut. ἐφέξω (v. infr. IV. 1, 2) and ἐπισχήσω E.*Andr*.160, D.45.88: aor. ἐπέσχον, imper. ἐπίσχες, inf. ἐπισχεῖν; poet. ἐπισχέθοι A.*Th*.453 (lyr.), ἐπέσχεθον A.R.4.1622: pf. ἐπέσχηκα *Supp.Epigr*.1.362.12 (Samos, iv B.C.):—*have* or *hold upon*, θρῆνυν .., τῷ κεν ἐπισχοίης (v.l. ἐπίσχοιας) λιπαροὺς πόδας Il.14.241, cf. Od.17.410; ποτῷ κρωσσὸν ἐ. *hold* it *to* or *for* .., Theoc.13.46; λόγον ζωῆς ἐπέχοντες (sc. κόσμῳ) *holding it out* like a torch, Ep.Phil.2.16:—Med., *hold by*, χειρός A.R.4.751.

II. *hold out to*, *present*, *offer*, οἶνον ἐπισχών Il.9.489; ἐπέσχε τε οἶνον ἐρυθρόν Od.16.444; κοτύλην .. ἐπέσχε Il.22.494; εἴ ποτέ τοι .. μαζὸν ἐπέσχον ib.83, cf. E.*Andr*.225; also γάλακτι δ' οὐκ ἐπέσχον οὐδὲ μαστῷ τροφεῖα ματρός I *offered* not mother's food *with* my breast, Id.*Ion*1492: c. inf., πιεῖν ἐπέσχον Ar.*Nu*.1382: abs., Id.*Pax*1167:—Med., ἐπισχόμενος (sc. τὴν κύλικα) ἐξέπιεν *having put* it *to his lips*, Pl.*Phd*.117c, cf. Stesich.7, A.R.1.472, Luc.*Tox*.37; ἐπὶ χείλεσι .. μαστὸν ἐπισχομένη Euph.92; *present* a sum of money, τῇ πόλει *Supp.Epigr*. l.c.

2. *extend, spread out*, τὴν πλεκτάνην Arist.*HA*550^{b}6.

3. simply, *hold*, σκῆπτρα *IPE*2.37 (Panticapaeum); of writings, *contain*, Philostr.*VS*2.24.2, cf. 2.9.1.

4. *enjoin*, *impose* a task, c. dat. pers., Procop.*Arc*.17, *Vand*.1.8.

III. *hold* or *direct towards*, ἔπεχε τόξον σκοπῷ Pi.*O*.2.89; ἄλλῳ ἐπεῖχε τόξα E.*HF*984:—Med., abs., ἐπισχόμενος βάλεν ἰῷ *having aimed at him* he hit him, Od.22.15.

b. intr. *aim at, attack*, τί μοι ὧδ' ἐπέχεις; why thus *launch out against* me? 19.71; in tmesi, ἐπὶ αὐτῷ πάντες ἔχωμεν 22.75; ἀλλήλοις ἐ. Hes.*Th*.711; ἄνδρα ἐπέχοντα τῷ Πύρρῳ Plu.*Pyrrh*.16; ἐπέχειν ἐπί τινα Hdt.9.59; τὰς ἐπὶ σφίσι ναῦς ἐπεχούσας Th.8.105; πρός τι Plu.*Ant*.66: c. dat., ἀκτῇσιν ἐπέσχεθον *held straight for* the beach, A.R.4.1766: abs., E.*Ba*.1131.

2. ἐπέχειν τὴν διάνοιαν ἐπί τινι *direct* one's mind to a thing, Pl.*Lg*.926b; τῷ πολέμῳ τὴν γνώμην Plu.*Aem*.8, etc.; also ἐ. ἑαυτόν τινι *attend* to him, Pl.*R*.399b codd.

b. abs., ἐπέχειν (sc. τὸν νοῦν) *intend, purpose*, c. inf., ἐπεῖχε ἐλλάμψεσθαι Hdt.1.80, cf. 153, 6.96: c. dat. rei, *to be intent upon*, ταῖς ἀρχαῖς, διαβάσει, etc., Ar.*Lys*.490, Plb.3.43.2, etc.

3. *stand facing, face* in a line of battle, οὗτοι (sc. οἱ Μῆδοι) ἐπέσχον Κορινθίους Hdt.9.31.

IV. *hold back, keep in check*, ἐπέσχε δὲ καλὰ ῥέεθρα Il.21.244; καὶ τῶς ἐπέσχε χεῖρα μαιμῶσαν φόνου; S.*Aj*.50; ἐπισχὼν ἡνίαν ib.847; ἐπίσχωμεν τὸ πλεῖν Id.*Ph*.881; ὀργάς E.*Hel*.1642; οὐκ ἐφέξετε στόμα; Id.*Hec*.1283; χρησμοὺς ἐ. *withhold* them, Id.*Ph*.866; ἐπέχειν τινὰ τῷ ξύλῳ *keep* him *down* with the stick, Ar.*Pax*1121; τὸ εὐθέως ἐπιχειρεῖν Th.7.33; *confine*, as the earth a corpse, *AP*7.461 (Mel.); ἐ. τῇ χειρὶ τὸ στόμα *cover*, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.28; ἐπέχομεν τὴν ἐκπνοήν Gal.6.172; τὰς διαχωρήσεις ἐ. Id.*Vict.Att*.12:—Med., ἐπισχόμενος τὰ ὦτα Pl.*Smp*.216a:—Pass., τοῦ βάθους ἐπεσχημένου J.*AJ*5.1.3; *to be prevented, hindered*, ὑπό τινος *PFreib*.11.13 (iv A.D.); of the menses, Gal.1.184.

b. *stay* or *adjourn* proceedings, τὰ πρὸς Ἀργείους Th.5.46; τὴν ζημίαν καὶ τὴν κατασκαφήν ib.63; τὴν δίαιταν D.21.84; *suspend* payments, in Pass., *PTeb*.337.4 (ii/iii A.D.), cf.*PGiss*.48.11 (iii A.D.).

c. ἐ. τινά τινος *stop, hinder from*, E.*Andr*.160, Ar.*Lys*.742, D.S.13.87: c. inf., σε μήτε νὺξ μήτε ἡμέρα ἐπισχέτω ὥστε ἀνεῖναι .. *let* them not *stop* thee so that thou neglect .., Th.1.129; ἐ. τινὰ μὴ πράσσειν τι S.*El*.517, Ph.349; κλαυθμυρίζον τὸ βρέφος ἐπισχεῖν μὴ δυνάμεναι Sor.1.88:—Pass., μηδενὸς ἐπεχομένου no *objection being taken*, *PTeb*.327.37 (ii A.D.).

d. impers., ἐπέχει *there is a hindrance*, Astramps.*Orac*.97.3.

2. abs., *stay, pause*, Ἀντίνοος δ' ἔτ' ἐπεῖχε Od.21.186; *refrain*, Hdt.1.32, 5.51, 7.139; εἰ δ' ἐφέξετον if you *tarry*, S.*El*.1369, etc.: folld. by a Conj., esp. in imper., ἐπίσχες ἢν .. *wait and see* whether .., E.*Supp*.397; ἐπίσχες ἔστ' ἂν .. προσμάθῃς A.*Pr*.697; ἐ. ἕως .. D.4.1; μέχρι τοσούτου ἕως .. Th.1.90; ἐπίσχες, abs., *hold! stop!* A.*Ch*.896, S.*OC*856, etc.; ἐπίσχετε, μηδὲ συρίξητε Timocl.2.6 D; ἐπίσχετον, μάθωμεν S.*Ph*.539, cf. E.*Hipp*.567; in part., ἐπισχὼν ὀλίγον χρόνον Hdt.1.132, al.; τὸ ἐπισχεῖν, opp. τὸ παραχρῆμα, Antipho 5.73; οὐ πολὺν χρόνον ἐπισχὼν ἧκεν came *after a* short *interval*, Pl.*Phd*.59e; μικρὸν ἐπισχόντα διεφθείροντο they very *shortly* died, Thphr.*HP*4.4.13, cf. Diocl.*Fr*.43; in Th.2.81 οὐκ ἐπέσχον τὸ στρατόπεδον καταλαβεῖν *did* not *halt* for the purpose of occupying a camp (unless it, = '*had* no *intention* of occupying').

b. c. gen. rei, *stop* or *cease from*, ἐπίσχες τοῦ δρόμου Ar.*Av*.1200; τῆς πορείας X.*Cyr*.4.2.12; τούτου Th.8.31; also ἐ. περί τινος Id.5.32, cf. 8.5: so c. inf., *leave off, cease* to do, X.*Mem*.3.6.10: c. part., *cease* doing, ἀναλῶν οὐκ ἐφέξεις Ar.*Eq*.915 (lyr.), cf. E.*Ph*.449.

c. as technical term of the Sceptics, *suspend judgement, doubt*, Str.2.1.11, Ph.1.387, S.E.*P*.1.196; ἐ. ἐν τοῖς ἀδήλοις Plu.2.955c; ‹πρὸς› τὰ ἄδηλα Arr.*Epict*.1.7.5.

3. Med., *maintain reserve*, ἐπείχετο [ἡ σύγκλητος] κατὰ τοὺς Ἀθηναίους Plb.30.19.17 (s.v.l.).

V. *reach* or *extend over* a space, ἑπτὰ δ' ἐπέσχε πέλεθρα Il.21.407; ὁπόσσον ἐπέσχε πυρὸς μένος so far as the fire *reached*, 23.238, cf. Hdt.7.19, Th.2.77, f.l. in Hp.*Aër*.5, etc.: aor. Med., ἐπέσχετο he *lay outstretched*, Hes.*Th*.177; βούβρωστις ἐπέσχετο κόσμον *prevailed over* .., *Epigr.Gr*.793.5 (Apollonia); ἀφορία ἐ. τὸν βίον Longin.44.1

VI. *have power over, occupy* a country, οἱ Σκύθαι τὴν Ἀσίην πᾶσαν ἐπέσχον Hdt.1.104, cf. 108, 8.32, Th.2.101, 7.62, etc.; of things, ἐπ' ὀκτὼ μῆνας Κυρηναίους ὀπώρη ἐ. *occupies* or *engages* them, Hdt.4.199; τὴν πόλιν ἐπεῖχε κλαυθμός Plu.*Oth*.17; ὧν τὰς χρόας τὸ ἡμερινὸν φῶς ἐ. *overspreads*, Pl.*R*.508c: κραυγῆς ἐπεχούσης τὴν ἐκκλησίαν D.S.13.87; πρὸ τοῦ τὰ σώματα τὰς ὠδῖνας ἐπισχεῖν Sor.2.53: generally, *occupy*, τὴν κρατίστην μοῖραν ἐ. *hold* the foremost place, Longin.9.1, cf. 44.12; ὕλης ἐ. τάξιν *Stoic*.3.27; τὴν γῆν κέντρου λόγον ἐπέχουσαν D.L.7.155, cf. *Placit*.3 *Praef*.; τὸν τέλειον ἐ. λόγον Gal.19.160; δίκην ἐπέχειν ἡμᾶς φυτῶν we *are like* plants, Meno *Iatr*.6.18.

2. abs., *prevail, predominate*, ἢν μὴ λαμπρὸς ἄνεμος ἐπέχῃ Hdt.2.96; σεισμοὶ ἐπέσχον ἐπὶ πλεῖστον μέρος γῆς Th.1.23; πάντῃ ἐπεῖχε γαλήνη Timo 63; [τῶν νεῶν] ἐπὶ πολὺ τῆς θαλάσσης ἐπεχουσῶν *being spread over* .., Th.1.50; τὴν [τύχην] .., ἣ νῦν ἐπέχει D.18.253; ἐτησίων ἐπεχόντων Plb.5.5.6.

b. of Time, *continue*, τὴν θύραν ἐπεῖχε κρούων Ar.*Ec*.317; ἐπέχων καὶ οὐκ ἀνιείς *continuously*, Pl.*Tht*.165e; ἐπὶ πλείους ἡμέρας ὁ σεισμὸς ἐπεῖχεν D.C.68.25; σκότος, νὺξ ἐπέσχε, *came on*, Plu.*Mar*.20, *Crass*.30, etc.

VII. Med., fut. ἐπιέξομαι, *meet*, Orac. in *Michel*855.39 (Magn. Mae.).

ἐπηβάω, Ion. for ἐφηβάω, Hdt.6.83.

ἐπηβολέω, dial. ἐπᾱβ-, *achieve mastery, knowledge*, etc., of w. acc., *Iamb.adesp*.38.11 W.; w. gen., Pi.*Pae*.6.182.

ἐπηβολή, Dor. **ἐπαβολά,** ἡ, *part, share*, *Leg.Gort*.5.50, also Boeot. *SEG*3.342.16 (Thebes, iii B.C.), Hsch. **-ία,** ἡ, = συνηβολὶα, *EM*357.29.

ἐπηβολος (Aeol. **ἐπάβ-** dub. in Sapph.*Supp*.10.2), ον, *having reached, achieved*, or *gained* a thing, c. gen., οὐ νηὸς ἐ. οὐδ' ἐρετάων γίγνομαι Od.2.319; τούτων ἐ. Hdt.9.94; ἀμφοτέρων ἐ. Call.*fr*.384.44 Pf.; ἱματίου ἐ. γενέσθαι *PSI*4.418.22 (iii B.C.); τούτων τῶν θεῶν ἐ. *in possession of* .., Hdt.8.111; τερπνῆς .. τῆσδ' ἐ. νόσου A.*Ag*.542; ἐ. φρενῶν, Lat. *compos mentis*, Id.*Pr*.444, S.*Ant*.492; ἐπιστήμης, παιδείας ἐ., Pl.*Euthd*.289b, *Lg*.724b, cf. Hp.*Lex*2; μήτε πόλεως μήτε πολιτείας Hyp.*Fr*.78; μεγάλων καὶ καλῶν Arist.*EN*1101[a]13; νόος οἰκωφελίας αἶσιν ἐπάβολος whose mind is *skilled in* housewifery, Theoc.28.2; τῶν ὄντων ἐ. γενόμενος having become *acquainted with* the true facts, Hld.10.20; *hitting the mark, effective*, ὁρμή A.R.2.1280; μῆτις id. 4.1380: c. inf., *most dexterous at* .., κλέψαι -ώτατος Plu.*Arat*.10.

2. *pertaining to, befitting*, κλήροισιν ἐ. *belonging to* our fields, Nic.*Al*.232.

II. *having been attained*, ἐπήβολός ἐστ' ἀλεωρή A.R.1.694, ἐπήβολος ἅρματι νύσσα id. 3.1272.

ἐπηγκενίδες [ῐ], οἱ, *long planks* bolted to the upright ribs (σταμίνες) of the ship, Od.5.253. (Prob. from ἀγκών: ἐπηγανίδες (sic)· ἐπηνύγματα, Hsch.: ἐπητανίδεσσι (ἐπιτανίδες cod.) was read by Rhian.ap.Sch.Od. l.c.)

ἐπηγορεύω, *say against* one, *cast in* his *teeth*, τινί τι Hdt.1.90 codd.:—also part. **-έων** (ἐπιγ- cod.) Hsch. (prob. in Hdt. l.c.).

ἐπηγορία, ἡ, *accusation, blame*, D.C.55.18, al., Them.*Or*.11.152b; cj. in Pi.*Fr*.122.

ἐπηέριος, ον, *through the air*, φορέεσθαι Q.S.2.573.

ἐπηετᾰνός, όν also ή, όν (v. infr.), *abundant, ample, sufficient* (Hom. only in Od.); παρέχουσιν ἐπηετανὸν γάλα θῆσθαι 4.89; πρασιαὶ .. ἐπηετανὸν γανόωσαι (as Adv.) 7.128; σῖτον .. ἐ. παρέχοιμι 18.360; πλυνοὶ ἐ. troughs *always full*, 6.86, cf. 13.247; ἐπεὶ οὐ κομιδὴ κατὰ νῆα ἦεν ἐπηετανός 8.233; ἐπηετανὸν γὰρ ἔχεσκον for they had *great store*, 7.99, cf. 10.427; ἐ. βίος Hes.*Op*.31, Pi.*N*.6.10; ἐπηεταναὶ τρίχες *thick, full* fleeces, Hes.*Op*.517; [Ἀμαζόνες] ἐπηετανὸν κομέουσαι A.R.2.1176; ἐπηεταναὶ πλατάνιστοι Theoc.25.20, cf. Orph.*Fr*.280. [In *h.Merc*.113, Hes.*Op*.607, quadrisyll.]

ἐπήκοος, Dor. **ἐπάκοος** [ᾱ], ον, *listening, giving ear to*, c. gen., ἐμῶν ἔργων A.*Ag*.1420; κακῶν, δίκης, Id.*Ch*.980, *Eu*.732; ἐ. καὶ θεαταὶ δικῶν Pl.*Lg*.767d; λόγων Id.*R*.499a: less freq. c. dat., εὐχαῖς Id.*Phlb*.25b; ἐ. εἶναι γονεῦσι πρὸς τέκνα θεούς Id.*Lg*.931c; ὧν ηὔχοντο τὰ μέγιστα αὐτοῖς οἱ θεοὶ ἐ. γεγόνασι Id.*Mx*.247d; γυναιξίν *AP*9.303 (Adaeus): abs., *SEG*30.519–526 (Corcyra, *c*.500 B.C.); of Apollo, Mitchell *N. Galatia*154,; of Hermses, *Salamine*44 (ii/i B.C.), *listening to prayer*, of gods, Pi.*O*.14.14codd., Ar.*Th*.1157 (lyr.), *BGU*1216.50 (ii B.C.); Ἀσκληπιῷ ἐ. θεῷ *IG*12(8).366 (Thasos); epith. of Artemis, *IG*14.963, 12(9).1262 (Attica), etc.

2. *obedient*, ψυχαί J.*BJ*3.8.5.

II. *within hearing, within ear-shot*, εἰς ἐπήκοον στῆσαί τινα, καλέσασθαι, X.*An*.2.5.38, 3.3.1; ἐν ἐπηκόῳ εἶναι, στῆναι, J.*BJ*5.9.3, 3.10.2; ἐξ ἐπηκόου Luc.*Cont*.20; ἐς τὸ ἐπηκοώτατον τοῦ οὐρανοῦ Id.*Icar*.23; ἀναγνῶναι ἐς ἐ. ἅπασι Id.*Symp*.21.

III. Pass., *heard, listened to*, ἃ πᾶς ὑμνεῖ ἐπήκοα γενέσθαι παρὰ θεῶν Pl.*Lg*.931b; ἐ. αἱ τοῦ θεοφιλοῦς εὐχαί Ph.1.296.

IV. Subst. ἐπήκοος, Dor. ἐπάκοος, ὁ, *witness* to a transaction, *IG*5(1).1228 (Taenarum), al., dub. in *Foed.Delph.Pell*.1 *A* 15; ἐπήκοοι *delegates*, *IG*11(4).1065. (Dual ἐπακόω ib.5(1).1230, ἐπάκω 1231, 1233, ἐπάκοε 1232.)

ἔπηλις (not ἐπηλίς Hdn.Gr.1.91), ιδος, ἡ, Ion. for ἔφηλις, *cover, lid*, S.*Fr*.1046, Posidipp.41.

II. *freckle*, Ael.Dion.*Fr*.57.

ἐπηλλαγμένως, Adv., (ἐπαλλάσσω) *crosswise*, Hp.*Oss*.16.

II. *changeably*, Hierocl.*Prov*.p.462 B.

ἐπηλῠγάζω or **-ίζω**, *overshadow, cover*, τινὰς ἱματίοις Ael.*NA*4.7, cf. 3.16, al.:—Med., τῷ κοινῷ φόβῳ τὸν σφέτερον ἐπηλυγάζεσθαι *throw a shade over*, i.e. *disguise, conceal* one's *own* fear by .., Th.6.36; ἐ τὴν χεῖρα *hold one's* hand *as a shade over one's eyes*, Arist.*GA*780[b]19; and (without χεῖρα) ἐ. πρὸ τῶν ὀμμάτων ib.781[b]12, cf. Aristocl.ap.Eus.*PE*14.18; ἐπηλυγισάμενός τινα *putting* him *as a screen before one*, Pl.*Ly*.207b; ἐ. ὕλην Arist.*HA*559[a]1, cf. 613[b]9; *use as a lurking place*, ὀπήν ib.623[a]29:—Pass., *to be concealed*, ὑπὸ τῆς ἀγνωσίας Dam.*Pr*.26; τινί ib.29; *to be suppressed*, Hp.*Mul*.2.156. (Both -άζω and -ίζω are found in codd.)

ἐπηλῠγαιος, ον, (ἠλύγη) *shady, dark*, *AB*243, Hsch.

ἐπηλῠγισμός, ὁ, = ἐπισκιασμός, Hsch. s.v. ἠλύγη.

ἐπῆλυξ, ῠγος, ὁ, ἡ, *overshadowing*, τὴν πέτραν ἐπήλυγα λαβεῖν take the rock *as a screen*, E.*Cyc*.680.

ἔπηλῠς, ῠδος, ὁ, ἡ, ἔπηλυ, τό, (ἐπήλυθον) *one who comes to* a place, ἔλθετ' ἐπήλυδες αὖθις *come* back *to me* (for they were going away), S.*Ph*.1190 (anap.).

II. *incomer, stranger, foreigner*, opp. αὐτόχθων, Hdt.1.78, 4.197; ἄνδρας πολεμίους ἐ. A.*Pers*.243 (troch.), cf. *Th*.34, *Supp*.195, Th.1.29: Adj., ἔ. γένεσις Pl.*Mx*.237b; ἔ. βίος J.*AJ*8.12.2: also in neut. pl., ἐπήλυδα ἔθνεα Hdt.8.73: neut. sg., ἔπηλυ πλῆθος Heraclit.*Ep*.9.6; ἐπήλυδος γένους D.H.1.60; ὕδωρ ἔπηλυ Paus.2.5.3.

ἔπηλῠσία, Ep. **-ίη,** ἡ, *coming over one*, esp. by spells, *bewitching*, *h.Cer*.228, *h.Merc*.37.

II. *approach*, Διονύσου Nonn.*D*.14.328.

ἔπηλῠσις, εως, ἡ, *approach, onset*, Archil.196A.50 W., Call.*fr*.331 Pf., Opp.*H*.4.228; πτερύγων *AP*5.267 (Paul. Sil.); βαρβάρων Heph.Astr.1.21; ποταμοῦ (sc. the Nile) *GDRK*60 ii 1.

ἐπηλύτης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, = ἔπηλυς, Th.1.9codd., f.l. in X.*Oec*.11.4, cf. Poll.3.54, Philostr.*VA*2.9, Procop.*Vand*.2.10:—also **-ῠτος,** ον, D.H.3.72, Ph.1.160, LXXJb.20.26.

ἐπηματίος [ᾰ], η, ον, (ἦμαρ) *day by day*, A.R.3.895, Opp.*H*.3.229.

ἐπήμενοι, v. ἔφημαι III.

ἐπημοιβός, όν, late ή, όν Opp.*H*.5.135:—*crossing*, ὀχῆες ἐ. (unless = *shifting to and fro*) Il.12.456; τελαμῶνες ἐ. *corss*-belts, Opp.*C*.1.98.

2. *alternating, serving for change*, χιτῶνες ἐ. Od.14.513; ἀστέρες Arat.190; πρηδόνες Nic.*Th*.365.

ἐπημύω, *bend* or *bow down*, ἐπὶ δ' ἠμύει ἀσταχύεσσιν (sc. τὸ λήϊον) Il.2.148, cf. Nic.*Th*.870, Opp.*H*.1.228, *C*.4.123.

ἐπήν, v. ἐπεί.

ἐπηνέμιος, ον, *windy*: metaph., *vain*, πλοῦτος Suid.

ἐπηνύγματα, v. ἐπηγκενίδες.

ἐπηόνιος, ον, (ἠϊών) *on the shore*, κύκνος *AP*5.124 (Bass.).

ἐπήορος, ον, *uplifted*, δούρατα A.R.2.1065, cf. Nonn.*D*.37.47: c. dat., *lifted upon*, καυλοῖσιν ἐ. ἄνθος A.R.3.856, cf. Nonn.*D*.10.205.

ἐπηπύω, *shout in applause*, λαοὶ δ' ἀμφοτέροισιν ἐπήπυον Il.18.502: abs., *shout*, Orph.*A*.528.

ἐπήρᾰνος, = ἐπιήρανος, dub. in Orph.*A*.823, prob. in *Epigr.Gr*.1013.5 (Memnon).

ἐπηρᾰσία, ἡ, = ἐπήρεια, *Supp.Epigr*.2.710.8 (Pednelissus).

ἐπήρατε· καλέσατε, Hsch.

ἐπήρᾰτος, ον, (ἔραμαι) *lovely, delightsome*, δαίς Il.9.228; εἵματα Od.8.366; freq. of places, [Ἰθάκη] μᾶλλον ἐ. ἱπποβότοιο 4.606; νῆσος Hes.*Fr*.76.4; also καλὸν εἶδος ἐπήρατον Id.*Op*.63; ἐπήρατον ὄσσαν ἱεῖσαι Id.*Th*.67; ἐπήρατον ἴαχον ὄρθιον Sapph.*Supp*.20c.4; κῦδος Alc.*Supp*.23.13; later of persons, ἐ. νεάνιδες A.*Eu*.958 (lyr.); παρθενική A.R.3.1099.

ἐπηρεάζω, *threaten abusively*, λέγειν ἐπηρεάζοντες Hdt.6.9: c. acc., *speak disparagingly of*, τὴν ἀγαθὴν ἀναστροφήν 1Ep.Pet.3.16, *treat vexatiously, obstruct*, c. dat. pers., X.*Mem*.1.2.31; ἐ. μοι συνεχῶς καὶ μικρὰ καὶ μείζω D.21.14, etc.; ἐ. ψηφίσμασι καὶ νόμοις *oppose* them *insolently*, Id.18.320; τινός Luc.*Nav*.27; τινά Arist.*Pol*.1311[a]37, Ev.Luc.6.28, etc.; εἰ δ' ἄν τις .. ἐπηρειάζεν δέατοι ἰν τὰ ἔργα *IG*5(2).6.46 (Tegea, iv B.C.): abs., *to be insolent*, Antipho 6.8; ὑψηλὴ ῥὶς ὥσπερ -άζουσα διατετείχικε τὰ ὄμματα X.*Smp*.5.6:—Pass., *to be insulted*, Lys.29.7, D.21.15, D.S.36.11, Ph.2.52, *PGen*.31.18 (ii A.D.):—later Med. in act. sense, τινί *PLond*.3.846.6 (ii A.D.).

III. of the action of disease, διάφορα ἐ. μόρια Steph.*in Hp*.1.204 D., Gal.9.283.9, 14.

ἐπηρεασμός, ὁ, *vexatious* or *obstructive conduct*, defined as ἐμποδισμὸς ταῖς βουλήσεσιν, οὐχ ἵνα τι αὐτῷ, ἀλλ' ἵνα μὴ ἐκείνῳ Arist.*Rh*.1378[b]18, cf. 1382[a]2, Men.*Dysc*.178, *PTeb*.28.4 (ii B.C.); τύχης ἐ. D.S.20.54.

ἐπηρεαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *ill-disposed* or *hostile person*, Sm.Ps.56(57).2, Vett.Val.104.8, *PAmh*.2.134.12 (ii A.D.).

ἐπηρεαστικός, ή, όν, *insolent*, *Com.Adesp*.202, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.308.13. Adv. -κῶς Gal.*Anim.Pass*.1.12, al.

ἐπήρεια, ἡ, *hostile* or *obstructive attitude* or *conduct* (so in subsequent glosses), ἐχθροῦ D.18.12, cf. Is.4.5, etc.; περὶ τὸν χορόν D.21.25; κελεύειν κατ' ἐπήρειαν order *haughtily* or *by way of insult*, Th.1.26; κατ' ἐ. τινος γεγένηταί τι is done to *insult* him, Amips.9; κατ' ἐπήρειαν *BGU*180.8 (ii A.D.); φθόνον τ' ἐ. τε Philem.92.2; ἐν ἐπηρείας τάξει D.18.13; πολλὰ πρὸς ἐπήρειαν καὶ χάριν πράττειν Arist.*Pol*.1287[a]38; εἰς ἐ. τὴν ἐμήν ib. 195.20 (ii A.D.); χωρὶς ἐ. *OGI*262.24 (iii A.D.): pl., Man.4.331; λῃστρικαὶ ἐ. Chor. in *Rev.Phil*.1.73; ἐ. δαίμονός τινος his *capricious dealing*, Luc.*Laps*.1, cf. Philostr.*Ep*.18:—later spelt **ἐπήρια,** *BGU*340.21 (ii A.D.), Melamp.(?) in *PRyl*.28.139 (iv A.D.); μείζονα ἐπήριαν προσάγουσιν οἱ πρακτῆραις *PCol*.174.7 (iv A.D.).

ἐπηρεμέω, *rest after*, τοῖς καμάτοις Luc.*Am*.45, cf. Paul.Aeg.6.60 (dub.), Marcellin.*Puls*.192.

ἐπηρεμησις, εως, ἡ, *pause* between systole and diastole of pulse, ib. 184, al.

ἐπηρέσιον· τὸ προσκεφάλαιον, Hsch. (cf. ὑπ-).

ἐπήρετμος, ον, *at the oar*, ἑταῖροι ἥατ' ἐπήρετμοι Od.2.403; ἐ. πόνοι Opp.*H*.4.76.

2. *equipped with oars*, νῆες Od.5.16, 14.224, al.

ἐπηρεφής, ές, *overhanging, beetling*, ἐπηρεφέας φύγε πέτρας νηῦς ἐμή Od.10.131, cf. 12.59; κρημνοὶ ἐ. Il.12.54; κότινος Theoc.25.208.

II. Pass., *covered, sheltered*, σίμβλοι Hes.*Th*.598; ἐ. φολίδεσσι, of a dragon, A.R.4.144; σπέος πέτρῃσιν ἐ. Id.2.736; νήσους ἐ. δονάκεσσιν Simm.1.8; κόρυμβοι ἐ. πετάλοισι Nic.*Fr*.74.24, cf. Hld.8.14.

ἐπήρης, ες, of ships, *equipped with oars*, νῆες A.R.1.235 (pap.), πλοῖα Agatharch.83, κελήτιον Arr.*An*.5.7.3; transf., ἐ. πτερύγεσσιν Max.415.

ἐπήριστος or **-ῖτος,** ον, (ἐρίζω) *contended for*, coined by Eust.725.16, 1962.7, to expl. Ἐπήριτος (v. Ἐπάριτοι).

ἐπῆρσε, Ep.3 sg. aor. 1 of ἐπαραρίσκω.

ἐπησθεῖεν, Ion. 3 pl. aor. 1 opt. of ἐφήδομαι.

ἐπησῠχάζω (sic), *acquiesce in*, πράσει *PLond*.1.113 (vi A.D.).

ἐπητᾰνός, v. ἐπηετανός.

ἐπήτεια, ἡ, = ἐπητύς, A.R.3.1007 (Pl.).

ἐπητής, οῦ, ὁ, *courteous, gentle*, opp. rude and barbarous, Od.13.332; ἐπητῇ ἀνδρὶ ἔοικας 18.128: pl. ἐπητέες as fem., A.R.2.987 (ἐπήτιδες Lobeck); cf. ἐπητύς.

ἐπητικός, ή, όν, *given to following*, Metop.ap.Stob.3.1.115.

ἐπήτρῐμος, ον, (ἤτριον) prop. *woven to, closely woven*: hence, generally, *close, thronged*, πυρσοί τε φλεγέθουσιν ἐπήτριμοι torch *upon* torch, Il.18.211; δράγματα .. ἐ. πῖπτον ἔραζε ib.552; λίην γὰρ πολλοὶ καὶ ἐπήτριμοι .. πίπτουσι too many *one after another*, 19.226, cf. A.R. 1.30, etc.: later in sg., κῦμα Q.S.14.248; ὄχλος Opp.*C*.3.382: neut. pl. as Adv., ib. 1.322, al.

ἐπήτριος· λόγιος, πανοῦργος, Hsch.

ἐπητύς, ύος, ἡ, *courtesy, kindness*, Od.21.306. (etym. obscure).

ἐπηῦρον, -όμην, v. ἐπαυρίσκομαι.

ἐπηχέω, *resound, re-echo*, E.*Cyc*.426, Pl.*R*.492c; c. acc., ἐπαίνους καὶ ὕμνους Ph.1.348: c. dat., ἐπηχοῦντα [τοῖς κύκνοις] τὰ δένδρα Jul.*Or*.7.236a.

II. *accompany* one *in shouting*, E.*IA*1584.

ἐπηχησις, εως, ἡ, *playing upon*, τοῦ αὐλοῦ Callistr.*Stat*.1.

2. abs., *resonance*, St.Byz. s.v. Δωδώνη.

ἐπηῷος, ον, (ἠώς) f.l. for ὑπηῷος in Orph.*A*.658.

ἐπήωρα· κρεμάμενα, μετέωρα, Hsch. (cf. ἀπήωρος).

ἐπί, Thess. (before τ) **ἐτ** *IG*9(2).517.14 (iii B.C.), sp. ἐβί *GVI*1990.9 (Egypt, ii/i B.C.), 817.5 (Arcesine, Amorgos, ii/iii A.D.), Prep. with gen., dat., and acc., to denote the *being upon* or *supported upon a surface* or *point*.

A. WITH Gen.:

I. of Place,

1. with Verbs of Rest, *upon*, καθέζετ' ἐ. θρόνου Il.1.356; ἧστο .. ὑψοῦ ἐπ' ἀκροτάτης κορυφῆς 13.12; ἐ. πύργου ἔστη16.700; κεῖται ἐ. χθονός 20.345: without a Verb expressed, ἔγχεα ὄρθ' ἐ. σαυρωτῆρος (sc. σταθέντα) ἐλήλατο 10.153; ἔκλαγξαν ὀϊστοὶ ἐπ' ὤμων the arrows *on* his shoulders, 1.46; ἐ. γῆς, opp. ὑπὸ γῆς, Pl.*Lg*.728a: also with Verbs of Motion, where the subject rests *upon* something, as *on* a chariot, a horse, a ship, φεύγωμεν ἐφ' ἵππων *on* our chariot, Il.24.356; οὐκ ἂν ἐφ' ὑμετέρων ὀχέων .. ἵκεσθον 8.455; ἄγαγε .. δῶρ' ἐπ' ἀπήνης 24.447; ἐπὶ τῆς ἁμάξης .. ὠχέετο Hdt.1.31; ἐπὶ τῶν ἵππων ὀχεῖσθαι X.*Cyr*.4.5.58; οὓς κῆρες φορέουσι .. ἐ. νηῶν Il.8.528; πέμπειν τινὰς ἐ. τριήροιν X.*HG*5.4.56, etc.; ἐπ' ὤ ὤμου .. φέρειν Od.10.170; τὴν κλεῖδα περιφέρειν ἐφ' ἑαυτοῦ to carry the key about *on* his person, Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.7; βαδιοῦνται ἐ. δυοῖν σκελοῖν, ἐφ' ἑνὸς πορεύσονται σκέλους, Pl.*Smp*.190d; ἐπ' ἄκρων ὁδοιπορεῖν walk *on* tiptoe, S.*Aj*.1230; of places, *upon*, if the place is an actual *support*, νέρθε κἀπὶ γῆς ἄνω Id.*OT*416; ἐ. τοῦ εὐωνύμου *on* the left, ἐ. τῶν πλευρῶν *on* the flanks, X.*An*.1.8.9, 3.2.36; but most freq., *in*, rarely in Hom., ἐπ' ἀγροῦ *in* the country, Od.1.190; γᾶς ἐ. ξένας S.*OC*1705 (lyr.); νήσου τῆσδ' ἐφ' ἧς' ναίει Id.Ph.613; ἐ. ξένας δυωῒς ἐπ' ἀλλοτρίας πόλεος E.*Andr*.137 (lyr.); οἱ ἐ. Θρᾴκης σύμμαχοι Th.5.35; τοὺς ἐ. τῆς Ἀσίας κατοικοῦντας Isoc.12.103; ἐπ' οἰκήματος κατίσαι, καθῆσθαι *in* a brothel, Hdt.2.121.ε΄, Pl.*Chrm*.163b; τοὺς ἐ. τῶν οἰκημάτων καθεζομένους Aeschin.1.74; ἐ. τῶν ἐργαστηρίων καθίζειν Isoc.7.15; μένειν ἐ. τῆς αὐτῶν (sc. χώρας) remain *in* statu quo, Indut.ap.Th.4.118; οἱ ἐπ' ἐρημίας λῃστεύοντες Jul.*Or*.7.210a; later of towns, ἐπ' Ἀλεξανδρείας *BGU*908.16 (ii A.D.), etc.; sts. also, *at* or *near*, ἐπ' αὐτάων (sc. τῶν πηγῶν) Il.22.153; κόλπος ὁ ἐ. Ποσιδηΐου Hdt.7.115; αἱ ἐ. Λήμνου ἐπικείμεναι νῆσοι *off* Lemnos, ib.6 codd.; τὰ ἐ. Θρᾴκης the Thrace-*ward* region, Th.1.59, cf. *IG*1.45.17, etc.; ποταμοὶ ἐφ' ὧν ἔξεστιν ἡμῖν ταμιεύεσθαι .. *on*, i.e. *near* which .., X.*An*.2.5.18; ἐ. τῶν τραπεζῶν *at* the money-changers' tables, Pl.*Ap*.17c; in Geom., αἱ ἐφ' ὧν ΑΑ ΒΒ [γραμμαί] the lines AA BB, Arist.*EN*1132[b]6, etc.; ἕλιξ ἐφ' ἇς τὰ ΑΒΓΔ a spiral ABCD, Archim.*Spir*.13 (cf. B. I. 1k); also ἐ. τοῦ βάτου *in the passage concerning* the bush, Ev.Marc.12.26.

2. in various relations not strictly local, μένειν ἐ. τῆς ἀρχῆς remain *in* the command, X.*Ages*.1.37; μένειν ἐ. τινος abide *by* it, D.4.9; ἐ. τῶν πραγμάτων, ἐ. τοῦ πολεμεῖν εἶναι, to be engaged *in* .., Id.15.11, *Prooem*.1; ἐ. ὀνόματος εἶναι bear a name, Id.39.21; ἔχεται πόλις ἐ. νόσου S.*Ant*.1141 (lyr.).

b. of ships, ὁρμεῖν ἐπ' ἀγκύρας ride *at* (i.e. *in dependence upon an*) anchor, Hdt.7.188; ἐ. προσπόλου μιᾶς χωρεῖν *dependent upon* an attendant, S.*OC*746.

c. with the personal and reflexive Pron., once in Hom., εὔχεσθε .. σιγῇ ἐφ' ὑμείων Il.7.195; later mostly with 3rd pers., ἐπ' ἑωυτῶν κεῖσθαι *by* themselves, Hdt.2.2, cf. 8.32; οἰκέειν κώμην Id.5.98; ἐ. σφῶν αὐτῶν αὐτόνομοι οἰκεῖν Th.2.63; ἵζεσθαι Hdt.9.17; ἐφ' ἑαυτῶν πλεῖν Th.8.8; ἐπ' ὑμέων αὐτῶν βαλέσθαι consider it *by* yourselves, Hdt.3.71, etc.; αὐτὴ ἐφ' αὑτῆς σκοποῦσα Th.6.40; ἐφ' ἡμῶν αὐτῶν τὸν ἐξετασμὸν ποιεῖσθαι D.18.16; ἐπ' ἑωυτῶν διαλέγονται speak *in* a dialect of their own, Hdt.1.142; also αὐτοὶ ἐφ' ἑαυτῶν χωρεῖν X.*An*.2.4.10; πράττειν Pl.*Prt*.326d, cf. *Sph*.217c; τὸ ἐφ' ἑαυτῶν μόνον προορώμενοι considering their own *interest* only, Th.1.17.

d. with numerals, to denote the *depth* of a body of soldiers, ἐ. τεττάρων ταχθῆναι to be drawn up four *deep*, four *in file*, X.*An*.1.2.15, etc.; ἐ. πεντήκοντα ἀσπίδων συνεστραμμένοι, of the Thebans at Leuctra, Id.*HG*6.4.12; ἐπ' ὀλίγων τεταγμένοι, i.e. *in* a long thin *line*, Id.*An*.4.8.11; οὐκ ἐπ' ὀλίγων ἀσπίδων στρατιὰν παρατεταγμένην Th.7.79; ἐφ' ἑνὸς ἄγειν *in* single *file*, X.*Cyr*.2.4.2, cf. *An*.5.2.6; rarely of the *length* of the line, ἐ, τεσσάρων ταξάμενοι τὰς ναῦς Th.2.90; in X., ἐγένοντο τὸ μέτωπον ἐ. τριακοσίων .. τὸ δὲ βάθος ἐφ' ἑκατόν Cyr.2.4.2; πλεῖν ἐ. κέρως, ἐ. κέρας, v. infr. C. I. 3; ἐ. φάλαγγος γίγνεται τὸ στράτευμα is formed *in* column, *An*.4.6.6, etc. (but in E.*Ph*.1467, ἀσπίδων ἔπι is merely *in* or *under* arms): hence, generally, ἐ. ὀκτὼ πλίνθων τὸ εὖρος eight bricks *wide*, X.*An*.7.8.14.

e. c. gen. pers., *before*, *in presence of*, ἐ. μαρτύρων .. πράσσεταί τι Antipho 2.3.8; ἐξελέγχεσθαι ἐ. πάντων D.25.36; so, *before* a magistrate or official, ἐ. τοῦ στρατηγοῦ *POxy*.38.11 (i A.D.), cf. *UPZ*71.15 (ii B.C), Ev.Matt.28.14; γράψομαί δε ἐ. Ῥαδαμάνθυος Luc.*Cat*.18; τινὰ εἰς δίκην καὶ κρίσιν ἐ. τῶν στρατοπέδων προκαλεῖν Jul.*Or*.1.30d; πίστεις δοῦναι ἐ. θεῶν D.H.5.29; but ἐπὶ δικασταῖς is f.l. in D.19.243 (leg. ἔπη).

f. with Verbs of perceiving, observing, judging, etc., *in the case of*, ἐπὶ νούσων παντοίων ἐπύθοντο Emp.112.10; ὁρᾶν τι ἐ. τινος X.*Mem*.3.9.3; αἰσθάνεσθαί τι ἐ. τινος Pl.*R*.406c, etc.; τὴν γνώμην ἔχειν ἐ. τινος Hyp.*Eux*.32; τὰ συμβόλαια ἐ. τῶν νόμων σκοπεῖν D.18.210; ἐπ' αὐτῶν τῶν ἔργων ἂν ἐσκόπει ib.233, cf. 25.2 (v.l.); ἐφ' ἑνός τι παριδεῖν Lycurg.64; τὰς ἐναντιώσεις ἐ. μὲν τῶν λόγων τηροῦντες, ἐ. δὲ τῶν ἔργων μὴ καθορῶντες Isoc.13.7; οὐδεὶς ἐφ' αὑτοῦ τὰ κακὰ συνορᾷ Men.631; ἀγνοεῖν τι ἐ. τινος X.*Mem*.2.3.2; also with Verbs of speaking, *on* a subject, λέγειν ἐ. τινος Pl.*Chrm*.155d, *R*.524e, etc.; ἐπιδεῖξαί τι ἐ. τινος Isoc.8.109; ἵνα τοὺς ἐπαίνους ἐπ' αὐτῶν κοινοὺς ποιήσωμαι D.60.12.

3. implying Motion:

a. where the sense of motion is lost in the sense of being supported, ὀρθωθεὶς .. ἐπ' ἀγκῶνος having raised himself *upon* his elbow, Il.10.80; ἐ. μελίης .. ἐρεισθείς 22.225; τὴν μὲν .. καθεῖσεν ἐ. θρόνου 18.389.

b. in a pregnant sense, denoting the goal of motion (cf. εἰς A. I. 2, ἐν A. I. 8), νῆα .. ἐπ' ἠπείροιο ἔρυσσαν drew the ship *upon* the land *and left it there*, 1.485; περάαν νήσων ἔπι carry *to* the islands *and leave there*, 21.454, cf. 22.45; ἐ. τῆς γῆς καταπίπτειν X.*Cyr*.4.5.54; ἀναβῆναι ἐ. τῶν πύργων ib.7.1.39; ἐπ' Ἀβύδου ἀφικομέναις Th.8.79 (v.l.); freq. of motion *towards* or (in a military sense) *upon* a place, προτρέποντο μελαινάων ἐ. νηῶν Il.5.700; τρέσσε .. ἐφ' ὁμίλου 11.546 (but νήσου ἔ. Ψυρίης νέεσθαι to go *near* Psyria, Od.3.171); ἐπ' οἴκου ἀπελαύνειν, ἀναχωρεῖν, ἀποχωρεῖν, home*wards*, Hdt.2.121.δ΄, Th.1.30,87, etc.; also with names of places, ἰέναι ἐ. Κυζίκου Hdt.4.14; πλεῖν ἐ. Χίου Id.1.164, cf. 168; ἀποπλεῖν ἐπ' Αἰγύπτου ib. 1; ἀπαλλάσσεσθαι ἐ. Θεσσαλίης Id.5.64; ὁ κόλπος ὁ ἐ. Παγασέων φέρων the bay that leads *to* Pagasae, Id.7.193; ἡ ἐ. Βαβυλῶνος ὁδός the road *leading to* B., X.*Cyr*.5.3.45, cf. *An*.6.3.24.

c. metaph., ἐ. γνώμης τινὸς γίγνεσθαι come *to* an opinion, D.4.7; ἐπ' ἐλπίδος γενέσθαι Plu.*Sol*.14; ὡς ἐ. κινδύνου as if *to meet* danger, Th.6.34; ἐ. τοῦ ἀλύπως ζῆν *with a view to* .., Pl.*Prt*.358b; cf. infr. B. III. 2.

II. of Time, *in the time of*, ἐ. προτέρων ἀνθρώπων Il.5.637, 23.332; ἐ. Κρόνου Hes.*Op*.111; ἐ. Κέκροπος, ἐ. Δαρείου, etc., Hdt.8.44, 6.98, etc.; ἐ. τῶν τριάκοντα Lys.13.2; ὀλιγαρχία ἡ ἐ. τῶν τετρακοσίων καταστᾶσα Isoc.8.108; ἐ. τούτου τυραννεύοντος, ἐ. Λέοντος βασιλεύοντος, ἐ. Μήδων ἀρχόντων, etc., Hdt.1.15, 65, 134, etc.; ἐ. τῆς ἐμῆς βασιλείας Isoc.3.32; ἐπ' ἐμεῦ *in* my *time*, Hdt.1.5, 2.46, etc.; ἡ εἰρήνη ἡ ἐπ' Ἀνταλκίδου D.20.54, cf. X.*HG*5.1.36; αἱ ἐπ' Ἀσδρούβα γενόμεναι ὁμολογίαι Plb.3.15.5; ἐπ' εἰρήνης *in time of* peace, Il.2.797, 9.403; ἐπ' ἐμῆς νεότητος Ar.*Ach*.211 (lyr.); ἐ. Λάχητος καὶ τοῦ προτέρου πολέμου Th.6.6; ἐπ' ἡμέρης ἑκάστης v.l. for -η -τῃ in Hdt.5.117.

b. later ἐ. δείπνου *at* dinner, Luc.*Asin*.3; ἐ. τῆς τραπέζης, ἐφ' ἑκάστης κύλικος, Plu.*Alex*.23; ἐ. τῆς κύλικος, ἐ. τοῦ ποτηρίου, Luc.*Pisc*.34, Plu.*Alex*.53.

III. in various causal senses:

1. *over*, of persons in authority, ἐπ' οὗ ἐτάχθημεν Hdt.5.109; οἱ ἐ. τῶν πραγμάτων the public officers, D.18.247; freq. in forged decrees, ὁ ἐ. τῶν ὅπλων στρατηγός ib.38; ὁ ἐ. τῶν ὁπλιτῶν, τῶν ἱππέων, ib. 116; ὁ ἐ. τῆς διοικήσεως ib.38 (but cf. C. III. 3); τοῦ ἐ. τῶν ὁπλιτῶν is f.l. in Lys.32.5; ὁ ἐ. τῆς χώρας στρατηγός Plu.*Phoc*.32; οἱ ἐ. τῶν σιτοποιῶν καὶ μαγείρων Id.*Alex*.23; ὁ ἐ. τοῦ οἴνου Id.*Pyrrh*.5; ὁ ἐ. τῶν ἐπιστολῶν τοῦ Ὄθωνος, = Lat. *ab epislulis*, his secretary, Id.*Oth*.9; cf. B. III. 6.

2. κεκλῆσθαι ἐ. τινος to be called *after* him, Hdt.4.45; ἐ. τινος μετονομασθῆναι Id.1.94: ἐ. τινος τὰς ἐπωνυμίας ἔχειν Id.4.107; ἐ. τινος ἐπώνυμος γίγνεσθαι ib. 184; also ἐπ' ὀνόματος καλεῖν Plb.5.35.2.

3. of occasions, circumstances, and conditions, οὐκ ἐ. τούτου μόνον, ἀλλ' ἐ. πάντων, *on* all occasions, D.21.38, cf. 183; ἐφ' ἑκάστων Pl.*Phlb*.25e; ἐφ' ἑκατέρου Id.*Tht*.159c; ἐφ' ἑκάστης μαντείας D.21.54; ἐπ' ἐξουσίας καὶ πλούτου πονηρὸν εἶναι *in* .. ib. 138; ἐ. τῆς ἀληθείας καὶ τοῦ πράγματος ib.72, cf. 18.17; τὴν ἐ. τῆς πομπῆς καὶ τοῦ μεθύειν πρόφασιν λαβών Id.21.180; ἐ. σχολῆς Aeschin.3.191; ἐπ' ἀδείας Plu.*Sol*.22; ἐπ' ἀληθείας Ev.Marc.12.14, *POxy*.255.16 (i A.D.): hence in adverbial phrases, ἐπ' ἴσας (sc. μοίρας) *equally*, S.*El*.1062 (lyr.); ἐ. καιροῦ D.20.90; ἐπ' ἐσχάτων *at* the last, LXXDe.17.7 (v.l. ἐσχάτῳ); ἐπὶ τοῦ παρόντος *for* the present, *SIG*543.6 (*Epist*. Philipp.).

4. *in respect of*, ἐ. τῶν πραγμάτων Arist.*Pol*.1280ᵃ17, cf. *EN*1131ᵇ18; *concerning*, τὰ ἐπ' αὐτῶν ἐνεστηκότα *PTeb*.7.6 (ii B.C.).

B. WITH Dat.:

I. of Place, *upon*, just like the gen. (hence Poets use whichever case suits the metre, whereas in Prose the dat. is more freq.):

1. with Verbs of Rest, ἕζεο τῷδ' ἐ. δίφρῳ Il.6.354; ἧντ' ἐ. πύργῳ 3.153; στῆ δ' ἐ. .. νηΐ 8.222; κεῖσθαι ἐ. τινι X.*An*.1.8.27; καίειν ἐ. πᾶσι (sc. βωμοῖς) Il.8.240; ἔβραχε χαλκὸς ἐ. στήθεσσι 4.420; ἐ. χθονὶ δέρκεσθαι 1.88, etc.: also with Verbs of Motion, where the subject rests *upon* something, νηυσὶν ἐπ' ὠκυπόροισιν ἔβαινον 2.351 (v.l. for ἐν); ἐπ' ὤμοις φέρειν E.*Ph*.1131 (but ἐφ' ἵππῳ, ἐφ' ἵπποις and the like are never used for ἐφ' ἵππου, etc.); of places, mostly *in*, ἐ. τῇ χώρῃ Hdt.5.77; τἀπὶ Τροίᾳ πέργαμα S.*Ph*.353; ἐπ' ἐσχάτοις τόποις Id.*Tr*.1100; ἐ. τῇ ψυχῇ δάκνομαι Id.*Ant*.317; also, *at* or *near*, ἐ. κρήνῃ Od.13.408; ἐ. θύρῃσι Il.2.788, etc.; of rivers, etc., *by, beside*, ἐ. ὠκυρόῳ Κελάδοντι .. 7.133, etc. ἐπ' ἐσχάρῃ Od.7.160; ἐ. νησσί Il.1.559, etc.; of persons, οὐ τἀπὶ Λυδοῖς οὐδ' ἐπ' Ὀμφάλῃ λατρεύματα *in* Lydia, *in the power of* O., S.*Tr*.356.

b. *on* or *over*, ἐπ' Ἰφιδάμαντι *over* the body of Iphidamas, Il.11.261, cf. 4.470; τοιόνδ' ἐπ' ἀνδρὶ κομπάζεις λόγον A.*Ag*.1400; also, *over* or *in honour of*, ἐ. σοὶ κατέθηκε .. ἄεθλα Od.24.91; [βοῦς] ἐ. Πατρόκλῳ πέφνεν Il.23.776; κειράμενοι χαίτας ἐπ' Ἀδώνιδι Bion1.81, cf. Lys.2.80; in Dor. and Aeol.sepulchral Inscrr., *Schwyzer*348, al.

c. in hostile sense, *against*, Hdt.1.61, 6.74, 88, S.*Ph*.1139 (lyr.), etc.; δῶρα δεχόμενον ἐπὶ τοῖς τῆς πατρίδος συμφέρουσιν Din.2.26; *as a check upon*, οἱ πρόβουλοι καθεστᾶσιν ἐ. τοῖς βουλευταῖς Arist.*Pol*.1299ᵇ37, cf. 1271ᵃ39; also, *towards, in reference to*, ἐ. πᾶσι χόλον τελέσαι Il.4.178; ἐπ' ἔργοις πᾶσι S.*OC*1268; δικαιότερος καὶ ἐπ' ἄλλῳ ἔσσεαι Il.19.181, cf. S.*Tr*.994 (anap.), etc. ἐ. τοῖς δυνατοῖς ἔχειν τὴν γνώμην Democr.191; τὸ ἐ. πᾶσιν τοῖς σώμασι κάλλος *extending over* all bodies, Pl.*Smp*.210b; ἡ [παιδεία] ἡ ἐ. σώμασι, ἐ. ψυχῇ, Id.*R*.376e; τἀπὶ σοὶ κακά the ills which lie *upon* thee, S.*Ph*.806: in Att. also, νόμον τίθεσθαι, θεῖναι ἐ. τινι, make a law *for his case*, whether *for* or *against*, Pl.*Grg*. 488d, Lex ap.And.1.87; νόμους ἀναγράψαι ἐ. τοῖς ἀδικοῦσι D.24.5; νόμος κεῖται ἐ. τινι ib.70; τἀπὶ τῷ πλήθει νενομοθετημένα ib. 123, cf. 142; τί θεσμοποιεῖς ἐ. ταλαιπώρῳ νεκρῷ*;* E.*Ph*.1645.

d. of accumulation, *upon, after*, ὄγχνη ἐπ' ὄγχνῃ one pear *after* another, pear *on* pear, Od.7.120; ἐ. κέρδεϊ κέρδος Hes.*Op*.644; ἄτη ἑτέρα ἐπ' ἄτῃ A.*Ch*.404 (lyr.); πήματα ἐ. πήμασι, ἐ. νόσῳ νόσος, S.*Ant*.595, *OC*544 (both lyr.).

e. *in addition to, over and above, besides*, οὐκ ἄρα σοί γ' ἐ. εἴδεϊ καὶ φρένες ἦσαν Od.17.454, cf. 308; ἄλλα τε πόλλ' ἐ. τῇσι παρίσχομεν Il.9.639, cf. Od.22.264; ἐ. τοῖσι *besides*, 24.277; ἐ. τούτοις Him.*Or*.14.10; so of Numerals, τρισχιλίους ἐ. μυρίοις Plu.*Publ*.20, cf. Jul.*Or*.4.148c, etc.; γυναῖκα ἐφ' ἡμῖν .. ἔχει E.*Med*.694: with Verbs of cating and drinking, *with*, ἐ. τῷ σίτῳ πίνειν ὕδωρ X.*Cyr*.6.2.27; νέκταρ ποτίσαι ἐπ' ἀμβροσίᾳ Pl.*Phdr*.247e; esp. of a relish, κάρδαμον μόνον ἐ. τῷ σίτῳ ἔχειν X.*Cyr*.1.2.11; παίειν ἐφ' ἁλὶ τὰν μᾶδδαν Ar.*Ach*.835: metaph., ἐ. τῷ φάγοις ἥδιστ' ἄν*;* ἐ. βαλλαντίῳ*;* Id.*Eq*.707; later ἐ. γογγυλίσι διαβιῶναι live *on* turnips, Ath.10.419a.

f. of position, *after, behind*, of soldiers, X.*Cyr*.8.3.16–18.

g. *in dependence upon, in the power of*, τὰ δ' οὐκ ἐπ' ἀνδράσι κεῖται Pi.*P*.8.76; ἐ. τινί ἐστι it is *in* his *power* to do, c. inf., Hdt.8.29, etc.; ἐ. σοί ἐστιν ἀναζωπυρεῖν M.Ant.7.2; ἐ. ἑτέροις γίγνεσθαι Th.6.22; ἐ. τῷ πλήθειν *in* their *hands*, S.*OC*66, cf. Th.2.84; τὸ ἐπ' ἐμοί, τὸ ἐ. ἐκείνῳ, etc., as far as is *in* my *power*, etc., X.*Cyr*.5.4.11, Isoc.4.142, etc.; τὸ ἐ. τούτοις εἶναι Lys.28.14; ἐ. τοῖς υἱάσι their *property*, *Leg.Gort*.4.37.

h. *according to*, ἐ. τοῖς νόμοις Lexap.D.24.56; ἐ. πᾶσι δικαίοις ποιούμεθα τοὺς λόγους Id.20.88; ἐ. προφάσει θηρός S.*Tr*.662 codd. (Lyr.).

i. of condition or circumstances *in* which one is, ἀτελευτήτῳ ἐ. ἔργῳ Il.4.175, etc.; ἐπ' ἀρρήτοις λόγοις S.*Ant*.556; ἐπ' ἀσφάκτοις μήλοισι E.*Ion*228 (lyr.); ταύταις ἐ. συντυξίαις Pi.*P*.1.36; ἐπ' εὐπραξίᾳ S.*OC*1554; ἐ. τῷ παρόντι Th.2.36; ἐπ'αὐτοφώρῳ λαβεῖν, v. αὐτόφωρος; also ἐ. τῷ δείπνῳ *at* dinner, X.*Cyr*.1.3.12, Thphr.*Char*.3.2; ἐ. τῇ κύλικι Pl.*Smp*.214b; ἐ. θαλίαις E.*Med*.192 (anap.).

k. Geom., of the point, etc., *at* which letters are written, κέντρον ἐφ' ᾧ Κ Hippocr.ap.Simp.*in Ph*.64.14; ἡ [γραμμὴ] ἐφ' ᾗ ΗΚ the line HK, Arist.*Mete*.375ᵇ22.

2. with Verbs of Motion:

a. where the sense of motion merges in that of support, ἐ. χθονὶ βαίνει Il.4.443; θεῖναι ἐ. γούνασιν 6.92; καταθέσθαι ἐ. γαίῃ 3.114; ἱστὸν ἔστησεν ἐ. ψαμάθοις 23.853; ἐ. φρεσὶ θῆκε 1.55; δυσφόρους ἐπ' ὄμμασι γνώμας βαλεῖν S.*Aj*.51, etc.

b. in pregnant construction, πέτονται ἐπ' ἄνθεσιν fly *on to* the flowers *and settle there*, Il.2.89; ἐκ .. βαῖνον ἐ. ῥηγμῖνι θαλάσσης Od.15.499; καθεῖσεν ἐ. Σκαμάνδρῳ Il.5.36; ἦλθε δ' ἐ. Κρήτεσσι 4.251, cf. 273; νῆες εἰρύατ' .. ἐ. θινὶ θαλάσσης 4.248.

c. rarely for εἰς c. acc., νηυσὶν ἔ. γλαφυρῇσιν ἐλαυνέμεν 5.327, 11.274.

d. in hostile sense, *upon* or *against*, ἐ. τινι ἔχειν, ἰθύνειν ἵππους, 5.240, 8.110; ἐ. τινι ἱεναι βέλος, ἰθύνεσθαι ὀϊστόν, 1.382, Od.22.8; ἐ. τοι Ἀκράγαντι τανύσαις Pi.*O*.2.91; ἐ. Τυδεΐδῃ ἐτιταίνετο .. τόξα Il.5.97; ἐφ' Ἕκτορι .. ἀκοντίσσαι 16.358; κύνας .. σεύῃ ἐπ' ἀγροτέρῳ συΐ 11.293; ὡρμήθησαν ἐπ' ἀνδράσιν Od.10.214, cf. E.*Ph*.1379, etc.: also ἐ. τινι τετάχθαι Th.2.70, 3.13; ὅστις φάρμακα δηλητήρια ποιοῖ ἐ. Τηΐοισιν *SIG*37.2 (Teos, v B.C.).

II. of Time, rarely, and never in good Att., exc. in sense of succession (infr. 2), ἐ. νυκτί *by* night, Il.8.529; ἐφ' ἡμέρῃ, αἱ δ' ἐ. νυκτί Hes.*Op*.102; ἐπ' ἤματι τῷδε *on* this very day, Il.13.234; ἐπ' ἤματι *for* to-day, 19.229, 10.48, Od.2.284; αἰεὶ ἐπ' ἤματι every day, 14.105; ἐπ' ἡμέρῃ ἑκάστῃ Hdt.4.112, 5.53, cf. D.S.34/5.2.1; ὁ ἥλιος νέος ἐφ' ἡμέρῃ ἐστίν Heraclit.6; ἐ. τρίς Act.Ap.10.16, *PHolm*.1.18; ἐπὶ τοῖς ἄστροις .. καὶ μάλιστα ἐπὶ κυνί Arist.*HA*600ᵃ3–4.

2. of succession, *after*, ἕκτῃ ἐ. δέκα on the 16th of the month, Chron.ap.D.18.155, Decr.ib.181 (δεκάτῃ codd.); τετράδι ἐ. δέκα *IG*1.304.62; πρὸ τῆς ἕκτης ἐ. δέκα ib.2[2].1361.19; ἐπ' ἐξεργασμένοισι, = Lat. *re peracta*, Hdt.4.164, etc.; ἐ. τινι ἀγορεύειν, ἀνίστασθαι, E.*Or*.898, 902, X.*Cyr*.2.3.7, etc.; ἐ. διεφθαρμένοισι Ἴωσι Hdt.1.170, τὰ ἐ. τούτοισι,= Lat. *quod superest*, Id.9.78, cf. Th.1.65, A.*Ag*.255, etc.; τοὐπὶ τῷδε πῆμα E.*Hipp*.855 (lyr.), etc.

3. *in the time of* (cf. A. II) only in Arc., ἐπὶ Χαιριάδαι *Schwyzer*665*A*21, cf. 666 (Orchom.).

III. in various causal senses:

1. of the occasion or cause, τετεύξεται ἄλγε' ἐπ' αὐτῇ *for* her, Il.21.585; ἐ. σοὶ μάλα πόλλ' ἔπαθον *for* thee, 9.492: freq. with Verbs expressing some mental affection, ἐπὶ παντὶ λόγῳ ἐπτοῆσθαι Heraclit.87; μέγα φρονεῖν ἐ. τινι to be proud *at* or *of* a thing, Pl.*Prt*.342d, X.*HG*3.4.11, etc.; χλιδᾶν ἐ. τινι S.*El*.360; ἀγάλεσθαι, ἀγανακτεῖν ἐ. τοῖς παροῦσι, X.*An*.2.6.26, Isoc.4.122; ὀνομαστὸς ἐ. τινι γεγονέναι X.*Mem*.1.2.61; also ἐφ' αἵματι φεύγειν to be tried *on* a capital charge, D.21.105; πληγὰς λαμβάνειν ἐ. τινι X.*Cyr*.1.3.16; ζημιοῦσθαι ἐ. τινι D.24.122, etc.: in adverbial phrases [δικάσσαι] ἐπ' ἀρωγῇ *with* favour, Il.23.574; δολίῃ ἐ. τέχνῃ Hes.*Th*.540; ἐ. μιῇ αἰτίῃ ἀνήκεστον πάθος ἔρδειν Hdt.1.137, etc.; ἐ. κακουργίᾳ καὶ οὐκ ἀρετῇ *for* malice, Th.1.37; ἐπ' εὐνοίᾳ, ἐπ' ἔχθρα, D.18.273, 21.55; ἐπ' ἀγαθῇ ἐλπίδι *with* .., X.*Mem*.2.1.18, cf. Ep.Rom.4.18; ἐφ' ἑκατέροις *in* both cases, Pl.*Tht*.158d, cf. Xenoph.34.4; ἐ. δάκρυσί τινα καταστένειν E.*Tr*.315 (lyr.); ἐ. τῇ πάσῃ συκοφαντίᾳ καὶ διασεισμῷ Mitteis *Chr*.31 v 1 (ii B.C.), etc.

2. of an end or purpose, υἱὸν ἐ. κτεάτεσσι λιπέσθαι Il.5.154, cf. 9.482; ἐ. δόρπῳ *for* supper, Od.18.44; ἐ.κακῷ ἀνθρώπου σίδηρος ἀνεύρηται Hdt.1.68; ἐ. διαφθορῇ Id.4.164; ἐ. σῷ καιρῷ S.*Ph*.151 (lyr.); ἐ. τῷ κέρδει X.*Mem*.1.2.56; δῆσαι ἐ. θανάτῳ or τὴν ἐ. θανάτῳ, Hdt.9.37, 3.119, cf. 1.109, X.*An*.1.6.10; ἐ. θανάτῳ συλλαβεῖν Isoc.4.154; ἐπ' ἐξαγωγῇ *for* exportation, Hdt.5.6; χρηστηριάζεσθαι ἐ.τῇ χώρῃ *with a view to gaining* .., Id.1.66; ἐ.τούτοιςἐθύσαντο X.*An*.3.5.18; ἐ. τῷ ὑβρίζεσθαι Th.1.38, cf. 34, etc.; τι κακοτεχνεῖν ἐ. αἰσχύνῃ τοῦ ἀνδρός *PEleph*.1.6 (iv B.C.).

3. of the condition *upon* which a thing is done, ἐ. τούτοισι *on* these terms, Hdt.1.60, etc.; ἐ. τοῖσδε, ὥστε .. Th.3.114; ἐ. τούτῳ, ἐπ' ᾧτε *on condition that*, w. fut. indic., Hdt.3.83, cf. 7.158: ἐπ' or ἐφ' ᾧτε folld. by inf., Id.1.22, 7.154, Pl.*Ap*.29c, X.*HG*2.2.20; ἐφ' ᾧ μηδὲν κακὸν ποιήσουσιν Th.1.126; ὁρκίσας ἐφ' ᾧ .. ἔσται *SIG*684.26 (Dyme, ii B.C.) (but ἐφ' ᾇ = *wherefore*, Ep.Rom.5.12); ἐπ' οὐδενί *on* no condition, *on* no account, Hdt.3.38; but, *for* no adequate *reason*, D.21.132; ἐπ' ἴσῃ τε καὶ ὁμοίῃ, ἐπὶ τῇ ἴσῃ καὶ ὁμοίᾳ, *on* fair and equal *terms*, Hdt.9.7, Th.1.27; ἐ. ῥητοῖς, v. ῥητός; also of a woman's dowry, τὴν μητέρα ἐγγυᾶν ἐ. ταῖς ὀγδοήκοντα μναῖς D.28.16; γῆμαί τινα ἐ. δέκα ταλάντοις And.4.13; τὴν θυγατέρα ἔχειν γυναῖκα ἐ. τῇ τυραννίδι Hdt.1.60; *on the principle of* .., ἐ. τῷ μὴ λυπεῖν ἀλλήλους Th.1.71.

4. of the price *for* which .., ἔργον τελέσαι δώρῳ ἔ. μεγάλῳ Il.10.304, cf. 21.445; ἐ. τίνι χρήματι; Hdt.3.38; ἐ. πόσῳ; Pl.*Ap*.41a; ἐ. ταλάντῳ χρυσίου Ar.*Av*.154; ἐπ' ἀργυρίῳ λέγειν, πράττειν, D.19.182, 24.200; ἐ. χρήμασι λυμαίνεσθαι Id.19.332; ἐ. πολλῷ ἐρρᾳθυμηκότες Id.1.15; also of money lent *at* interest, δανείζεσθαι ἐ. τοῖς μεγάλοις τόκοις ibid.; ἐ. δραχμῇ δανείζειν lend *at* 12 per cent., Id.27.9; ἐπ' ὀκτὼ ὀβολοῖς τὴν μνᾶν τοῦ μηνὸς ἑκάστου δανείζειν, i.e. *at* 16 per cent., Id.53.13; ἐ. διακοσίαις εἴκοσι πέντε τὰς χιλίας *for* 225 per mille, i.e.22.5 per cent., Syngr.ap.eund.35.10; also of the security *on* which money is borrowed, δανείζειν ἐ. ἀνδραπόδοις Id.27.27; ἐπ' οἴνου κεραμίοις τρισχιλίοις Id.35.18; ἐ. νηΐ Id.56.3; δανείζειν ἐ. τοῖς σώμασιν Arist.*Ath*.9.1, cf. 2.2, D.H.4.9.

5. of names, φάος καὶ νὺξ ὀνόμασται .. ἐ. τοῖσί τε καὶ τοῖς Parm.9.2; ἐ. τῇ τοῦ οἰκείου ἔχθρα στάσις κέκληται Pl.*R*.470b; so ὄνομα κεῖται ἐ. τινι X.*Cyr*.2.2.12; ὄνομα καλεῖν ἐ. τινι Pl.*Sph*.218c, cf. 244b; πότερον ταῦτα, πέντε ὀνόματα ὄντα, ἐ. ἑνὶ πράγματί ἐστι Id.*Prt*.349b (v. supr. A. III. 2).

6. of persons in authority, ὅς μ' ἐ. βουσὶν εἷσεν who set me *over* the kine, Od.20.209, cf. 221; ποιμαίνειν ἐπ' ὄεσσι Il.6.25; οὖρον κατέλειπον ἐ. κτεάτεσσιν Od.15.89; σημαίνειν ἐ. δμῳῇσι 22.427; πέμπειν ἐ. τοσούτῳ στρατεύματι Th.6.29; ἐ. ταῖς ναυσίν X.*HG*1.5.11; οἱ ἐ. ταῖς μηχαναῖς Id.Cyr.6.3.28; οἱ ἐ. ταῖς καμήλοις ib.33; οἱ ἐ. τοῖς πράγμασιν ὄντες D.9.2.

7. *in possession of*, *possessing*, ἐ. τοῖς ἑαυτοῦ μένειν Th.4.105, cf. 8.86; ζῆν ἐ. παιδίοις, τελευτᾶν ἐ. παιδὶ γνησίῳ, Alciphr.1.3, Philostr.*VS*2.12.2; ἐ. παισὶ διαδόχοις Hdn.4.2.1; ἀποθανεῖν ἐ. κληρονόμοις ταῖς θυγατράσι Artem.1.78, cf. *PMeyer*6.22 (ii A.D.); ἐ. μόνῳ παιδὶ σαλεύειν Hld.1.9.

8. *in the presence of*, ἐπὶ τοῖς δικάζοσιν *IEphes*.1678 (vi B.C.).

C. WITH Acc.:

I. of Place, *upon* or *on to* a height, with Verbs of Motion, ἐ. πύργον ἔβη Il.6.386, cf. 12.375; ἐ. τὰ ὑψηλότατα τῶν ὀρέων ἀναβαίνειν Hdt.1.131; προελθεῖν ἐ. βῆμα Th.2.34; ἀναβιβαστέον τινά, ἀναβαίνειν ἐ. τὸν ἵππον, Pl.*R*.467e, X.*An*.3.4.35; also ἐξ ἵππων ἀποβάντες ἐ. χθόνα Il.3.265; ἐξεκυλίσθη πρηνὴς ἐ. στόμα *upon* his face, 6.43; ἐ. θρόνον .. ἕζετο 8.442; ὤμω .. ἐ. στῆθος συνοχωκότε drawn together *upon* his breast, 2.218; Ὀδυσσῆ' εἷσαν ἐ. σκέπας Od.6.212; θέσθαι ἐ. τὰ γόνατα X.*An*.7.3.23; ἐπ' ἀμφότερα τὰ ὦτα καθεύδειν Aeschin.Socr.54; ἐ. κεφαλήν head-*foremost*, Pl.*R*.553b, Luc.*Pisc*.48 (v. κεφαλή): less freq. than ἐπί with gen. or dat.

b. Geom., αἱ ἐ. τὰς ἁφὰς ἐπιζευγνύμεναι εὐθεῖαι *joining* the points of contact, Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.1.8; κάθετος ἐ. perpendicular *to* (v. κάθετος).

c. arith., *multiplied by*, *PMich*. III145.3.5.6.3, al.; τέσσαρες μονάδες ἐπὶ η´ γίνονται λβ´ Papp.26.10; ἐπόησα τὰς ε´ ἐπὶ τὰς ᾱ *I multiplied five by a thousand*, *PMich*. III145.3 vi 4.

2. *to* ἦλθε θοὰς ἐ. νῆας Il.1.12, etc.; ἐ. βωμὸν ἄγων ib.440; ἴθυσαν δ' ἐ. τεῖχος 12.443; ἐ. τέρμ' ἀφίκετο S.*Aj*.48; ἡ [ὁδὸς] ἐ. Σοῦσα φέρει X.*An*.3.5.15; ἡ ὁδὸς ἡ ἀπὸ τῶν Πυλῶν ἐ. τὸ Ποσειδώνιον Th.4.118; ἐ. τὸ αὐτὸ αἱ γνῶμαι ἔφερον Id.1.79: c. acc. pers., βῆ δ' ἄρ' ἐπ' Ἀτρεΐδην Il.2.18, cf. 10.18, 85, 150, etc.: sts. in pregn. constr. with Verbs of Rest, ἐπιστῆναι ἐ. τὰς θύρας Pl.*Smp*.212d; παρεῖναι ἐ. τὸν τάφον Th.2.34, cf. X.*Cyr*.3.3.12.

b. metaph., ἐ. ἔργα τρέπεσθαι, ἰέναι, Il.3.422, Od.2.127; ἰέναι ἐ. τὸν ἔπαινον Th.2.36; ἐ. συμφορὴν ἐμπεσεῖν Hdt.7.88 codd.; also ἐ. τὴν τράπεζαν ἀποδιδόναι, ὀφείλειν, pay, owe *to* the bank, D.33.12, Docum.ap.eund.45.31; ἡ ἐγγύη ἡ ἐ. τὴν τράπεζαν D.33.10; τὸ ἐ. τὴν τράπεζαν χρέως ib.24; also εἰσποιηθῆναι ἐ. τὸ ὄνομά τινος to be entered *under* his name, Id.44.36.

c. *up to, as far as* (μέχρι ἐ. X.*An*.5.1.[1]), παρατείνειν ἐπ' Ἡρακλέας στήλας Hdt.4.181; ἐ. θάλασσαν καθήκειν Th.2.27, 97: metaph., ἐ. πείρατ' ἀέθλων ἤλθομεν Od.23.248; ἐ. διηκόσια ἀποδιδόναι yield 200-*fold*, Hdt.1.193; in measurements, πλέον ἢ ἐ. δύο στάδια X.*Cyr*.7.5.8, *An*.6.2.2; ὅσον ἐ. εἴκοσι σταδίους ib.6.4.5, cf. 1.7.15: freq. with an neut. Adj. or Pron., τόσσον τίς τ' ἐπιλεύσσει ὅσον τ' ἐ. λᾶαν ἵησιν Il.3.12; ὅσσον ἔφ' 2.616, cf. 15.358; ἐ. τοσοῦτό γε φρονέω, .. ταύτην μηδὲν σίνεσθαι I am prudent *enough*, not to .., Hdt.6.97; ἐ. ὅσον δεῖ Th.7.66; ἐπάντ' ἀφίξομαι S.*OT*265; ἐ. πᾶν ἐλθεῖν X.*An*.3.1.18; ἐ. τὸ ἔσχατον ἀγῶνος ἐλθεῖν Th.4.92; ἐ. μεῖζον χωρεῖν, ἔρχεσθαι, ib. 117, S.*Ph*.259; ἐ. μέγα χωρεῖν δυνάμεως Th.1.118; ἐ. μακρότερον, ἐ. μακρότατον, Id.4.41, 1.1, Hdt.4.16, 192; ἐ. σμικρόν, ἐ. βραχύ, a little *way*, a little, S.*El*.414, Th.1.118; ἐπ' ἔλαττον, ἐπ' ἐλάχιστον, Pl.*Phd*.93b, Th.1.70; ἐπ' ὀλίγον, ἐ, πολλά, Pl.*Sph*.254b; ἐ. πλέον *still* more, Hdt.2.171, 5.51, Th.2.51; rarely with Advs., ἐ. μᾶλλον Hdt.1.94, 4.181.

d. *before, into the presence of* (cf. A. I. 2 e), ἦγον δή μιν ἐ. τὰ κοινά Id.3.156 (but στὰς ἐ. τὸ συνέδριον standing *at the door of* the council, Id.8.79); ἐ. ἡγεμόνας καὶ βασιλεῖς ἀχθήσεσθε Ev.Matt.10.18.

e. in Military phrases (cf. A. I. 2d), ἐπ' ἀσπίδας πέντε καὶ εἴκοσιν ἐτάξαντο, i.e. twenty-five *in file*, Th.4.93; dub. in X., as ἐ. πολλοὺς τεταγμένοι many *in file*, *An*.4.8.11 codd.; ἐπ' ὀλίγον τὸ βάθος γίγνεσθαι Cyr.7.5.2 codd.; for ἐ. κέρας v. infr. 3.

3. of the quarter or direction *towards* or *in* which a thing takes place, ἐ. δεξιά, ἐπ' ἀριστερά, *to* the right or left, Il.7.238, 12.240, Od.3.171, Hdt.6.33, etc.; ἐ. τὰ ἕτερα or ἐ. θάτερα, Id.5.74, Th.1.87, etc.; ἐ. τὰ μακρότερα, βραχύτερα, *on* the longer, shorter *side*, Hdt.1.50; ἐπ' ἀμφότερα νοέων both *ways*, Id.8.22; ἐπ' ἀμφότερα μαχᾶν τάμνειν τέλος Pi.*O*.13.57, etc.; ἐ. τάδε Φασήλιδος *on* this *side*, Isoc.7.80; ἐ. ἐκεῖνα, v. ἐπεκεινα; ἐφ' ἕν, ἐ. δύο, ἐ. τρία, of space, *in* one, two, three *dimensions*, Arist.*de An*.404b23, Plot.6.3.13; in Military phrases, ἐ. δόρυ ἀναστρέψαι, ἐ. ἀσπίδα μεταβαλέσθαι, *to* the spear or shield *side*, i.e. *to* right of left, X.*An*.4.3.29, *Cyr*.7.5.6; ἐ. πόδα ἀναχωρεῖν etc., retire *on* the foot, i.e. facing the enemy, Id.*An*.5.2.32; so ἐ. κέρας or ἐ. κέρως πλεῖν, etc., sail *towards* or *on* the wing, i.e. *in* column (v. κέρᾰς VII): metaph., ἐ. τὸ μεῖζον κοσμῆσαι, δεινῶσαι, etc., *with* exaggeration, Th.1.10, 8.74, etc.; ἐ. τὸ πλέον ἀγγέλλεσθαι Id.6.34; ἐ. τὸ φοβερώτερον ib.83; ἐ. τὰ γελοιότερα ἐπαινέσαι so as to provoke laughter, Pl.*Smp*.214e; ἐ. τὸ καλλίω, ἐ. τὰ αἰσχίονα, Id.*Plt*.293e; ἐ. τὸ βέλτιον καὶ κάλλιον, ἐ. τὸ χεῖρον καῖ τὸ αἴσχιον Id.*R*.381b; ἐ. τὸ ἄμεινον Orac.ap.D.43.66.

4. in hostile sense, *against*, ἰέναι ἐ. νέας Il.13.101; ὦρτο δ' ἐπ' αὐρούς 5.590; στρατεύεσθαι or -εύειν ἐ. τινα Hdt.1.71,77, Th.1.26, etc.; ἰέναι ἐ. φάτιν S.*OT*495 (lyr.); πλεῖν ἐ. τοῦς Ἀθηναίους Th.2.90; πέμπειν στρατηγὸν ἐ. τινας Hdt.1.153; θύεσθαι ἐ. τινα offer sacrifice *on going against* .., X.*An*.7.8.21; ἐφ' ὑμᾶς *to* your *prejudice*, D.6.33, 10.57.

5. of extension *over* a space, πουλὺν ἐφ' ὑγρὴν ἤλυθον *over* much water, Il.10.27: ἐπ' εὐρέα νῶτα θαλάσσης 2.159; ἐ. κύματα 13.27; ὀρόων ἐπ' ἀπείρονα πόντον 1.350; πλέων, λεύσσων ἐ. οἴνοπα πόντον 7.88, 5.771; ἐ. πολλὰ δ' ἀλήθην Od.14.120; ἄγοισι .. Ἀνδρομάχαν .. ἐπ' ἅλμυρον πόντον Sapph.*Supp*.20a.7: also with Verbs of Rest, ἐπ' ἐννέα κεῖτο πέλεθρα *over* nine acres he lay stretched, Od.11.577; τόσσον ἔπ' *over* so much, 5.251, cf. 13.114; διώκοντες ἐ. πολύ *over* a large space, Th.1.62.6, cf. 50.2, etc.; ἐ. πλεῖστον ib.4; ὡς ἐ. πλεῖστον 2.34, etc.; freq. to be rendered *on*, δράκων ἐ. νῶτα δαφοινός Il.2.308; ἵππους .. ἐ. νῶτον ἐΐσας ib.765; ὅσσα τε γαῖαν ἔπι πνείει 17.447; ἐ. γαῖαν εἰσὶ δύω [γένη] Hes.*Op*.11; ἀοιδοὶ ἔασιν ἐ. χθόνα Th.95; ἐ. γᾶν μέλαιναν ἔμμεναι κάλλιστον Sapph.*Supp*.5.2; also, *among*, κλέος πάντας ἐπ' ἀνθρώπους Il.10.213, cf. 24.202, 535; δασσάμενοι [κτήματ'] ἐφ' ἡμέας Od.16.385, cf. Pl.*Prt*.322d.

II. of Time, *for* or *during* a certain time, ἐ. χρόνον Il.2.299, Od.14.193: πολλὸν ἐ. χρόνον 12.407; πανρίδιον .. ἐ. χρόνον Hes.*Op*.133; ἐ. δηρόν Il.9.415; ἐ. πολὺν χρόνον Pl.*Phd*.84c, etc.; ἐπ' ὀλίγον χρόνον Lycurg.7; ἐ. χρόνον τινά, ἐ. τινα χρόνον, Pl.*Prt*.344b, *Grg*.524d; γῆν ἀπεμίσθωσαν ἐ. δέκα ἔτη Th.3.68; ἐ. διετές Lexap.D.46.20; ἐ. τρεῖς ἡμέρας X.*An*.6.6.36; τὸ ἐφ' ἡμέραν ἀρκέσον enough *for* the day, Id.Cyr.6.2.34, cf. D.50.23, Hdt.1.32; ἐ. πολύ *for* a long time, Th.1.6, etc.

b. ἐφ' ἔτος, v. ἐφέτος II.

2. *up to, until* a certain time, εὗδον παννύχιος καὶ ἐπ' ἠῶ καὶ μέσον ἦμαρ Od.7.288; οὐδ' ἐ. γῆρας ἵκετ' 8.226; *up to now*, τῶν γ' ἐπὶ τάδε γεγενημένων Isoc.9.37.

III. in various causal senses:

1. of the object or purpose *for* which one goes, ἀγγελίην ἔπι Τυδῆ στεῖλαν sent him *for* (i.e. *to bring*) tidings of .., Il.4.384 (dub.); ἐ. βοῦν ἴτω let him go *for* an ox, Od.3.421; ἐ. τεύχεα δ' ἐσσεύοντο Il.2.808; ἐλθεῖν πρός τινα ἐπ' ἀργύριον X.*Cyr*.1.6.12; πέμπειν εἴς τινα ἐ. στράτευμα ib.4.5.31; ἴτω τις ἐφ' ὕδωρ ib.5.3.49; ἥκειν ἐ. τοὺς τόκους *for* (i.e. *to demand*) the interest, D.50.61: less freq. c. acc. pers., ἐπ' Ὀδυσσῆα ἤϊε Od.5.149, cf. S.*OT*555; κατῆλθον ἐ. ποιητήν Ar.*Ra*.1418; κατέρχονται ἐ. τὸν Ἀγόρατον Lys.13.23: with acc. of a Noun of Action, ἐξιέναι ἐ. θήραν go out hunting, X.*Cyr*.1.2.9; ἔπλεον οὐχ ὡς ἐ. ναυμαχίαν (v.l. for -μαχία) Th.2.83; ἐ. μάχην ἐέναι X.*An*.1.4.12; ἔρχεσθαι, ἵζειν ἐ. δεῖπνον, Il.2.381, Od.24.394; ἐ. δόρπον ἀνέστη 12.439; κληθεὶς ἐ. δεῖπνον Pl.*Smp*.174e, etc.; καλεῖν ἐ. ξείνια Hdt.2.107, 5.18; ἐ. τὴν θεωρίαν *to see* the sight, Ev.Luc.23.48, cf. *PTeb*.33.6 (ii B.C.): freq. with neut. Pron. or Adj., ἐ. τοῦτο ἐλθεῖν *for* this *purpose*, X.*An*.2.5.22, cf. Th.5.87; ἐπ' αὐτὸ τοῦτο Pl.*Grg*.447b, etc. ἐ. τί; *to* what *end?* Ar.*Nu*.256; ἐφ' ὅ τι Id.Lys.22, 481; ἐφ' ἃ ἤλθομεν *for* which *purpose*, Th.7.15, etc.; ἐπὶ ἴσα *for* like *ends*, Pi.*N*.7.5 (but ἐ. ἶσα μάχη τέτατο, = ἴσως Il.12.436); ἐ. τὸ βέλτιον *to* a better *result*, X.*An*.7.8.4; ἀναστῆσαί τινα ἐ. χριστὸν Θεοῦ set up *as* God's anointed, LXX2Ki.23.1: after an Adj., ἄριστοι πᾶσαν ἐπ' ἰθύν Il.6.79, cf. Od.4.434; ἄπορος ἐ. φρόνιμα S.*OT*691 (lyr.); χρήσιμος ἐ. .. οὐδέν D.25.31: after a Noun, ὁδὸς ἐ. τι X.*Cyr*.1.6.21; ὄργανα ἐ. τι ib.6.2.34.

2. *so far as regards*, τοὐπὶ τήνδε τὴν κόρην S.*Ant*.889; ὅσον γε τοὐπ' ἐμέ E.*Or*.1345; τοὐπί σε, τὸ ἐ. σέ Id.*Hec*.514, X.*Cyr*.1.4.12; τὸ ἐ. σφᾶς εἶναι Th.4.28; ὡς ἐ. τὸ πολύ *for* the most part, Arist.*Top*.100b29, etc.; ἐ. πᾶν Th.2.51; τὸ πρὸς ἅπαν ξυνετὸν ἐ. πᾶν ἀργόν Id.3.82; ἐ. μέγα Call.*Dian*.55.

3. of persons set *over* others, ἐ. τοὺς πεζοὺς καθιστάναι ἄρχοντα X.*Cyr*.4.5.58, cf. *HG*3.4.20; στρατηγὸς ἐ. τοὺς ὁπλίτας, ἐ. τὴν χώραν, Arist.*Ath*.61.1, *IG*2.682.24; ἐ. τὸν Πειραιέα Arist.*Ath*. l.c.; ἐ. Ῥαυνοῦντα *IG*2.1206*b* (cf. A. III. 1); οἱ θεσμοθέται οἱ ἐ. τοὺς νόμους κληρούμενοι D.20.90.

4. *according to, by* ἐ. στάθμην *by* the rule, Od.5.245, 21.44, etc.

D. POSITION:—ἐπί may suffer anastrophe (ἔπι) an follow its case, as in Il.1.162; it may likewise follow its Verb, ἤλυθ' ἔπι ψυχή Od.24.20, cf. Il.9.539.

II. in Poets it is sts. put with the second of two Nouns, though in sense it also governs the first, ἢ ἁλὸς ἢ ἐ. γῆς Od.12.27, cf. S.*OT*761, *Ant*.367 (lyr.).

E. ABS., used adverbially, without anastrophe, καὶ ἐ. σκέπας ἦν ἀνέμοιο Od.5.443; κτεῖνον δ' ἐ. μηλοβοτῆρας *as well*, Il.18.529; esp ἐ. δέ .. and *besides* .., Hdt.7.65, 75, etc.; πολιαί τ' ἐ. ματέρες S.*OT*182 (lyr.), also *item*, introducing an entry in accounts, ἐπί· ἔδωκα κτλ. *SEG*7.387, cf. 381, al. (Dura, iii A.D.), Myc. *e-pi* (w. dat.)

II. ἔπι, for ἔπεστι, *there is*, Il.1.515, 3.45, Od.16.315; οὐ γὰρ ἔπ' ἀνήρ .. *there is* no man .., 2.58; σοὶ δ' ἔ. μὲν μοροφὴ ἐπέων Il.367; ἔ. δέ μοι γέρας A.*Eu*.393 codd. (lyr.).

F. PROSODY: in ἐπιόψομαι, ι is not elided before a vowel; also in some words where σ or ϝ has been lost, as ἐπιάλμενος, ἐπιείκελος, ἐπιεικής, ἐπιέξομαι (v. ἐπέχω VII), Dor. ἐπιεργάζομαι (v. ἐπεργάζομαι).

G. IN COMPOSITION:

I. of Place, denoting,

1. Support or Rest *upon*, ἔπειμι (A), ἐπίκειμαι, ἐπικαθίζω, ἐπαυχένιος, ἐπιβώμιος, etc.

2. Motion,

a. *upon* or *over*, ἐπιβαίνω, ἐπιτρέχω

b. *to* or *towards*, ἐπέρχομαι, ἐπιστέλλω, ἐπαρίστερος, ἐπιδέξιος.

c. *against*, ἐπαΐσσω, ἐπιπλέω II, ἐπιστρατεύω, ἐπιβουλεύω.

d. *up to* a point, ἐπιτελέω.

e. *over* a place, as in ἐπαιωρέομαι, ἐπαρτάω.

f. *over* or *beyond* boundaries, as in ἐπινέμομαι.

g. implying reciprocity, as in ἐπιγαμία.

3. Extension *over* a surface, as in ἐπαλείφω, ἐπανθίζω, ἐπιπέτομαι, ἐπιπλέω I, ἐπάργυρος, ἐπίχρυσος.

4. Accumulation of one thing *over* or *besides* another, as in ἐπαγείρω, ἐπιμανθάνω, ἐπαυξάνω, ἐπιβάλλω, ἐπίκτητος.

5. Accompaniment, *to, with*, as in ἐπᾴδω, ἐπαυλέω, ἐπαγρυπνέω: hence of Addition, ἐπίτριτος one *and* $^1/_3$ *more*, $1 + {}^1/_3$; so ἐπιτέταρτος, ἐπίπεμπτος, ἐπόγδοος, etc.

6. with Adjs., *somewhat, slightly*, as in ἐπίξανθος, ἐπίπικρος.

II. of Time and Sequence, *after*, as in ἐπιβιόω, ἐπιβλαστάνω, ἐπιγίγνομαι, ἐπακόλουθος, ἐπίγονος, ἐπιστάτης 1.2.

III. in causal senses:

1. Superiority felt *over* or *at*, as in ἐπιχαίρω, ἐπιγελάω, ἐπαισχύνομαι.

2. Authority *over*, as in ἐπικρατέω, ἔπαρχος, ἐπιβουκόλος, ἐπιποιμήν.

3. Motive *for*, as in ἐπιθυμέω, ἐπιζήμιος, ἐπιθάνατος.

4. to give force or intensity to the Verb, as in ἐπαινέω, ἐπιμέμφομαι, ἐπικείρω, ἐπικλάω.

ἐπιαλές· τερπνόν, Hsch. so prob. [ἐ]πιαλῆ οἰωνόν *IG*4.760 (Troezen).

ἐπιάλης· ὁ ἐφιάλτης Hsch.

ἐπιάλλομαι, Ep. for ἐφάλλομαι, aor. 2 part. ἐπιάλμενος Il.7.15, Od.24.320.

ἐπῐάλλω, fut. ἐπιᾰλῶ: aor. ἐπίηλα [ῑ]:—*send upon*, ἑτάροις ἐπὶ χεῖρας ἴαλλε *laid* hands *upon* them, Od.9.288; ἐπὶ δὲ Ζεὺς οὖρον ἴαλλεν15.475; οὗτος γὰρ ἐπίηλεν τάδε ἔργα for this man *brought* these deeds *to pass*, 22.49; also in Com.; ἐπιαλῶ (sc. τὸ κέντορον) I *will lay it on*, *Ar.Nu.1299, cf. Fr.*552 (dub.l.), Phryn.Com.1 (dub.l.).

ἐπίαλος, = sq., Alc.129

ἐπιάλτης, v. ἐφιάλτης.

ἐπιανδάνω, v. ἐφανδάνω.

ἐπιανέω· ἐπιτρέπω, Hsch.

ἐπίᾰρον, τό, = ἐφίερον, *sacred penalty*, *SIG*9 (Elis, vi B.C.).

Ἐπίασσα· Δήμητρος ἐπώνυμον Hsch.

ἐπῐαύω, *sleep among*, c. dat., v.l. (ed. Steph.1566) for ἐνιαύω, Od.15.557.

2. *sleep upon*, ἠϊόσιν *AP*6.192 (Arch.).

ἐπῐάχω [ᾰ], *shout out, shout applause* ater a speech, ὣς ἔφαθ'· οἱ δ' ἄρα πάντες ἐπίαχον Il.7.403.

2. *shout*, ὅσσον τ' ἐννεάχιλοι ἐπίαχον5.860.

ἐπιβάδαι, f.l. for ἐπίβδαι, Hsch.

ἐπιβάδες, (sc. ἡμέραι), αἱ, gloss on ἐπίβδαι, Sch.Pi.*P*.4.247a.

ἀπιβάθρα, ἡ, *ladder* or *steps to ascend by*: *scaling ladder*, Ph.*Bel*.91.48, Ath.Mech.25.3, J.*BJ*7.9.2, Arr.*An*.4.27.1; *ship's ladder, gangway*, D.S.12.62.

2. *landing-place*, Plb.3.24.14 (pl.), Ael.*NA*12.15.

b. transf., *place offering means of approach*, "*steppingstone*", "*gangway*" or sim., ἵνα, ἐὰν πρόθηται διαβαίνειν αὖθις εἰς τὴν Ἀσίαν, ἐπιβάθραν ἔχοι τὴν Ἄβυδον Plb.16.29.2; Plu.*Demetr*.8; fig., γάμον ἐ. τισὶ γενέσθαι J.*AJ*11.8.2, τῷ ἑξῆς λόγῳ Arr.*Epict*.1.7.22, Plot.1.6.1, Gal.9.149.18.

3. *platform* for engines of war, J.*BJ*7.8.5; *base, foundation*, γῆ .. τοῖς ἐπ' αὐτῆς βεβηκόσιν ἑδραία ἐ. Plot.2.1.7: metaph., γεῦσις ἐ. τῶν αἰσθήσεων Ph.1.665.

ἐπίβαθρον, τό, *embarkation fee, passage-money*, καὶ δέ κεν ἄλλ' ἐπίβαθρον .. δοίην Od.15.449, Call.*Del*.22 (pl.), *PCair.Zen*.753.34, 36 (pl., iii B.C.), D.S.1.96, *Et.Gen*., Suid.; transf., of a sacrifice before embarkation, A.R.1.421 (pl.), ὅ γε πελαργὸς ἐπίβαθρόν τι τῆς ‹διαίτης› δίδωσιν Plu.2.727f.

II. something on which to sit or rest, of a stool, *AP*9.140 (Claudian.), of a perch, ib.9.661 (Jul. Aegypt.).

III. *ladder* or *steps*, *PSI*171.27 (pl., dub., ii B.C.); perh. τὠπίβαθρον τῶ θρόν[ω] τ̣υ̣ (part of Zeus' statue at Olympia) Call.fr.196.23 Pf.

ἐπιβαίνω, rarely **-βάω** imper. ἐπίβᾱ Thgn.847, Dor. inf. ἐπιβῆν (infr. IV): fut. -βήσομαι: pf. -βέβηκα: aor. 2 ἐπέβην: aor. 1 Med. ἐπεβησάμην (of which Hom. always uses the Ep. form ἐπεβήσετο, imper. ἐπιβήσεο Il.8.105, al.; later ἐπεβήσατο A.R.3.869, Dor. -βάσατο Call.*Lav.Pall*.65).

A. in these tenses, intr., *go upon*:

I. c. gen., *set foot on, tread, walk upon*, γαίης, ἠπείρου, Od.9.83, *h.Cer*.127; πόληος, πατρίδος αἴης, Τροίης, Il.16.396, Od.4.521, 14.229; ἀδύτων ἐπιβάς E.*Andr*.1034 (lyr.); ἐ. τῶν οὔρων *set foot on* the confines, Hdt.4.125, cf. Th.1.103, Pl.*Lg*.778e; τῆς Λακωνικῆς ἐπὶ πολέμῳ X.*HG*7.4.6; πυρῆς ἐπιβάντ' ἀλεγεινῆς, of a corpse, *placed upon* .., Il.4.99; πλατείᾳ τῇ ῥινὶ ἐ. τοῦ χείλους Philostr.*Im*.2.18; also ἐ. ἐπί τινος Hdt.2.107.

2. *get upon, mount on*, πύργων Il.8.165; νεῶν ib.512; ἵππων 5.328, 10.513; δίφρου 23.379; εὐνῆς 9.133; τοῦ τείχεος Hdt.9.70; λέκτρων ἐ. A.*Supp*.39; also ἐ. ἐπὶ νεός Hdt.8.118: freq. in Hom., in aor. Med., ἐπεβήσετ' ἀπήνης Od.6.78, al.

b. Archit., *to be superposed*, τὰ ἐπιβαίνοντα πάντα ἐπὶ τοὺς κρατευτάς *IG*7.3073.104, cf. 111 (Lebad.).

3. of Time, *arrive at*, τετταράκοντα ἐ. ἐτῶν Pl.*Lg*.666b; δεκάτω (sc. ἔτεος) ἐ Theoc.26.29; δωδεκάτου ἐπιβάς *IG*14.1728; τῆς μειρακίων ἡλικίας Hdn.1.3.1.

4. metaph., ἀναιδείης ἐπέβησαν *have trodden the path of* shamelessness, Od.22.424; ἐϋφροσύνης ἐπιβῆτον *enter into* joy, 23.52; τέχνης ἐπιβήσομαι, -βήμεναι, *h.Merc*.166, 465; ὁσίης ib. 173; εὐσεβίας S.*OC*189 (lyr.); ἐ. δόξης *entertain* an expectation, Id.*Ph*.1463 (anap.); ἐ. σοφίας *undertake* it, Pl.*Epin*.981a; λόγου Luc.*Astr*.8; ἐ. τῆς ἀφορμῆς, τῆς προθάσεως, *seize upon* it, App.*Syr*.2, *Samn*.11, etc. *preside over*, τῆς ἀνθρωπίνης ψυχῆς Iamb.*Myst*.9.8, al.

II. c. dat., *get upon*, *board*, ναυσί Th.7.70; *land on*, ἐ. τῇ Σικελίᾳ D.S.16.66: metaph., ἐ. ἀνορέαις Pi.*N*.3.20; also, *make forcible entry into*, τινός οἰκίαις, γῇ, *PHamb*.10.6 (ii A.D.), *PAmh*.2.142.7 (iv A.D.).

b. with a Prep., ἐπὶ πύργῳ ἄλλος πύργος ἐπιβέβηκε Hdt.1.181.

c. *take possession*, w. gen., ἐπιβαίνειν τῶν προσηκόντων αὐτοῖς πραγμάτων *Cod.Just*.1.3.52.7; w. dat., ib. 10.11.8.7a.

2. c. dat. pers. *set upon, assault*, τινί X.*Cyr*.5.2.26, Plu.*Cim*.15, etc.; simply, *approach*, dub. in Pi.*Fr*.88.2.

3. *trample on* λὰξ ἐπίβα δήμῳ Thgn.847.

III. c. acc. loci, *light upon*, in Hom. twice of gods *lighting upon* earth after their descent from Olympus, Πιερίην ἐπιβᾶσα, ἐπιβάς, Il.14.226, Od.5.50; so πολλῶν ἐ. καιρόν *light on* the fit time, Pi.*N*.1.18; then simply, *go on to* a place, *enter* it, γῆν καὶ ἔθνος Hdt.7.50; λειμῶν' S.*Aj*.144 (anap.): with Prep., ἐ. ἐπὶ χώραν Decr.Amphict.ap.D.18.154,; εἰς Βοιωτίαν D.S.14.84.

2. rarely c. acc. pers., *attack*, only poet., S.*Aj*.138 (anap.): metaph., of passion or suffering, Id.*El*.492 (lyr.), Ph.194 (anap.).

3. *mount*, νοῶθ' ἵππων ἐπιβάντες Hes.*Sc*.286: more freq. with Prep., ἐπὶτὸν ἵππον Hdt.4.22; ἐπὶ νέα Id.8.120, cf. Th.1.111; but ἐ. ἐπὶ τὸ θῆλυ, of male quadrupeds, *cover* a female, Arist.*HA*539b26; so abs., ib.574a20, al.: c. dat., Luc.*Asin*.27: c. gen., Horap.1.46, 2.78.

4. ἐ. ἐπὶ τὸ σκέλος *use, put one's weight on*, a broken leg, Hp.*Fract*.18.

5. with acc. of the Instr. of Motion (cf. βαίνω A. II. 4), ἐπιβῆναι τῷ ἀριστερῷ ἐκείνης τὸν ἐμὸν δεξιόν Luc.*DMeretr*.4.5, cf. *Tox*.48.

IV. abs., *get a footing, stand on one's feet*, Il.5.666, Od.12.434; μὴπιβῆν it is forbidden to *set foot* here, *IG*12(3).1381 (Thera).

2. *step onwards, advance*, Τρώων δὲ πόλις ἐπὶ πᾶσα βέβηκε Il.16.69, cf. Hes.*Op*.679, f.l. in Pi.*N*.10.43; ἐπίβαινε πόρσω S.*OC*179 (s.v.l., lyr.): metaph., *advance in one's demands*, Plb.1.68.8.

3. *mount on a chariot* or *on horseback, be mounted*, Hdt.3.84; *go* or *be on board ship*, Il.15.387, S.*Aj*.358 (lyr.), Hdt.8.90, Th.2.90, etc.

B. Causal in fut. -βήσω Luc.*DMort*.6.4, Ep. inf. -βησέμεν Il.8.197, Hes.*Th*.396, but usu. in aor. 1 Act. (ἐπιβιβάζω, ἐπιβάσκω serve as pres.):—*make* one *mount, set* him *upon*, ὅν ῥα τόθ' ἵππων .. ἐπέβησε Il.8.129; πολλοὺς δὲ πυρῆς ἐπέβησ' ἀλεγεινῆς 9.546; ὥς κ' ἐμὲ .. ἐμῆς ἐπιβήσετε πάτρης Od.7.223; ἐ. τινὰς σκάφεσιν J.*BJ*4.7.6; πλοίων ib.11.5, cf. Luc. l.c.; ὁπλίτας ὁλκάσιν App.*BC*5.92; τινὰς ἐπὶ τὰς ναῦς ib.2.59: also in aor. 1 Med., νιν ἑῶ ἐπεβάσατο δίφρω Call.*Lav.Pall*.65.

b. of things, νευρὰν ἐπέβασε κορώνας *set* the string *on* his bow's tip, B.5.73.

2. metaph. (cf. A.I. 4), ἐϋκλεΐης ἐπίβησον *bring to* great glory, Il.8.285; τιμῆς καὶ γεράων Hes.*Th*.396; χαλιφρονέοντα σαοφροσύνης ἐπέβησαν they *bring* him *to* sobriety, Od.23.13; λιγυρῆς ἐπέβησαν ἀοιδῆς Hes.*Op*.659; δουλοσύνας (prob.) E.*Hyps.Fr*.41(64).86; εἴ σε τύχη .. ἡλικίας ἐπέβησεν *had brought thee to* full age, *IG*2.2263.

3. [ἠὼς] πολέας ἐπέβησε κελεύθον dawn *sets* them *on* their way, Hes.*Op*.580.

ἐπιβακχεύω, *rush on like a bacchanal*, Nicostr.Com.4.

ἐπιβάλλον, τό, a kind of *ephemeron* (insect), Sch.[Arr.]*Peripl.M.Eux*.60 (p.417 M.), Sch.Antig.*Mir*.85(92).

ἐπιβάλλω:

I. trans., *throw* or *cast upon*, θριξὶ .., ἃς ἐπέβαλλον (sc. πυρί) Il.23.135; ἐπὶ δὲ χλαῖναν βάλεν αὐτῷ Od.14.520, cf. 4.440; ἑωυτὸν ἐς τὸ πῦρ v.l. in Hdt.7.107; φάρη κόραις E.*El*.1221 (lyr.); ἐ. τινὰς ἐπὶ ἁμάξας Th.4.48, cf. Hdt.4.75, 5.112; ἐπιβάλλοντας (sc. χοῦν) *throwing on more and more*, Th.2.76, med., *cast* lost *for*, κιαὶ ἐπὶ κλήρους ἐβάλοντο Od.14.209.

2. *lay on*, [ἡμιόνοις] ἐπέβαλλεν ἱμάσθλην Od.6.320; ἐ. πληγάς τινι X.*Lac*.2.8; Ζεὺς ἐπὶ χεῖρα βάλοι A.*Ch*.395 (lyr.), cf. Ar.*Nu*.933 (anap.); ἐ. τὴν χεῖρά τινι Id.Lys.440 (but τῷ καρπῷ τοῦ νοσοῦντος τὴν χεῖρα, of feeling the pulse, Gal.18(2).40; so τὴν ἁφήν Id.8.821, Marcellin.*Puls*.119); τὰς χεῖρας τοῖς κατ' Αἴγαιον Plb.3.2.8; Ῥωμαίοις Id.18.51.8; ἐπί τινα Ev.Matt.26.50; *impose* as a tax, tribute, τινί τι Hdt.1.106, Th.8.108; as a fine or penalty, ζημίην, φυγὴν ἐ. τινί, Hdt.6.92 (Pass.), 7.3; ἀργύριον Lys.9.6; ἐπιβολάς Id.20.14, cf. Arist.*Ath*.61.2; λύτρα LXXEx.21.30 (Pass.); *inflict*, θνατοῖς ἐ. ἀνάλγητα, λύπην, etc., S.*Tr*.128 (lyr.), E.*Med*.1115 (anap.), etc.

3. ἐ. σφρηγῖδα, δακτύλιον, *affix* a seal, Hdt.3.128, 2.38; σφραγῖδ' ἐπί τι Ar.*Av*.559; σύμβολόν τινι ib. 1215.

4. *add, contribute*, μικρὸν [ἀληθείᾳ] Arist.*Metaph*.993b2; ἐ. ἐπὶ τὸ ὕδωρ Thphr.*Ign*.49; νέον [φῶς] Pl.*Cra*.409b: metaph., *throw in, mention*, τι dub. in S.*El*.1246 (lyr.); Φαῖστος .. ἐπιβάλλων φησί Sch.Pi.*P*.4.28: abs., *bid higher*, Arist.*Pol*.1259a14.

5. *place next in order*, Plb.1.26.15.

6. *let grow*, κλήματα Thphr.*HP*4.13.5.

7. *let loose*, πρόβατα ἐπὶ κνῆκον *PRyl*.69.6 (i B.C.).

8. causal of ἐπιβαίνω A. III. 3, D.Chr.7.134.

II. *throw oneself upon, go straight towards*, c. acc., ἡ δὲ Φεὰς ἐπέβαλλεν Od.15.297: later c. dat. loci Plb.5.18.3, D.S.1.30, Plot.3.7.12, etc.; νήσοις Rhian.39; εἰς Ἰταλίαν, ἐπὶ τὸν τόπον, Plb.2.24.17, 5.6.6, cf. *PAmh*.2.31.5 (ii B.C.), etc.

2. *fall upon*, ὅπου ἂν ὁ ἥλιος ἐ. Arist.*HA*598a3; esp. in hostile sense, *set upon*, c. dat., ib.623b1, etc.; τοῖς Ἀρβήλοις D.S.17.64: abs., ἐ. ληστρικῷ τρόπῳ *PRyl*.127.10 (i A.D.); ἐπιβάλλουσαι *jostling, trampling*, Pl.*Phdr*.248a; sens. obsc., Ar.*Av*.1216.

3. (sc. τὸν νοῦν) *set to* a thing, *devote oneself to* it, c. dat., M.Ant.10.30; τοῖς αὐλοῖς D.S.3.59; τοῖς κοινοῖς πράγμασιν Plu.*Cic*.4 (in full τὴν διάνοιαν ἐ. πρός τι D.S.20.43): generally, *give one's attention to, think on*, Ev.Marc.14.72.

b. *apprehend*, Epicur.*Fr*.423; *attain by intuition*, c. dat., Dam.*Pr*.54.

4. *fall in one's way*, ὅταν ἐπιβάλλῃ περὶ τῆς τοιαύτης πολιτείας ἡ σκέψις Arist.*Pol*.1266a25; κατὰ τὸν ἐπιβάλλοντα λόγον Id.*GA*716a3.

5. *follow, come next*, Plb.11.23.2; τισί Plu.*Aem*.33; ἐφ' ὃν ἐπιβαλὼν ἔφν said *thereupon*, Plb.1.80.1; *interrupt*, ἀποκρινομένῳ Thphr.*Char*.7.2.

b. ὁ ἐπιβάλλων in law, *the next in succession*, *Leg.Gort*.7.36, 11.42, al.

6. *belong to, fall to the share of*, μόριον ὅσον αὐτοῖσι ἐπέβαλλε Hdt.7.23, cf. Diph.43.16; εἰ μὴ τὸ ὅλον, μέρος γε, ἐπιβάλλει τῆς βλασφημίας ἅπασι D.18.272; ὅσον ἐπιβάλλει αὐτοῖς Arist.*Pol*.1260a19; ἑκάστῳ τῆς εὐδαιμονίας ἐπιβάλλει τοσοῦτον ὅσονπερ ἀρετῆς ib. 1323b21; τῶν κτημάτων τὸ ἐπιβάλλον (sc. μέρος) *the portion that falls to one*, Hdt.4.115, cf. LXXTo.3.17, 6.12; so τὸ ἐ. ἐφ' ἡμᾶς μέρος

D.18.254; τὸ ἐ. μέρος τῆς οὐσίας Ev.Luc.15.12, cf. *PGrenf*.1.33.33 (ii B.C.), etc. *fall due*, of payments, *PLond*.1.3.21 (ii B.C.); τόκον ὃν ἔφη ἐπιβάλλειν αὐτῷ which *was payable by* him, *BCH*6.21 (Delos, ii B.C.).

7. impers. c. acc. et inf., τοὺς Δελφοὺς δὴ ἐπέβαλλε .. παρασχεῖν *it concerned* them to provide, Hdt.2.180: or c. dat. et. inf., ἐπιβάλλει τινὶ ποιεῖν τι Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.39, al., Plb.18.51.1; ἐπιβάλλοντος ἡμῖν εὐεργετικοῖς εἶναι Corn.*ND*15; κοινῇ πᾶσιν ἐπιβάλλει *UPZ*112.10 (ii B.C.); καθότι ἐπέβαλλεν ἀνδρὶ καλῷ καὶ ἀγαθῷ *IG*12(7).231.5 (Amorgos): freq. in part., ἐπιβάλλουσαν ἡγεῖσθαι τὴν στπατεῖαν τινί *incumbent* upon .., Teles p.61 H.; τὸ ἐπιβάλλον Cleanth.*Stoic*.1.128, Arr.*Epict*.2.11.3, etc.; τὰς-ούσας τάσεις τῆς φωνῆς Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.96; τὸ τῇ φύσει ἐ. Antip.*Stoic*.3.255; *appropriate*, ὑποδοχαί Teles p.41 H; ἱήματα *IG*2.1121.15; ἀρμονία Iamb.*Comm.Math*.30; ἡ στέρησις ἐπιβάλλοντός ἐστι παρεῖναι εἴδους τινός a specific form which *ought* to be present, Plot.1.8.11.

8. *shut to, close*, of the larynx, Arist.*PA*664^{b}26.

9. in Logic, λόγοι ἐπιβάλλοντες, -ούμενοι, *overlapping* and *overlapped*, of syllogisms in a sorites, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.85; so of Time, ἐπέβαλε τοῖς χρόνοις Ἰουλιανῷ Eun.*VS* p.497 B.:—Med., γηραιῷ τῷ Κυρηναίῳ ἐπεβάλετο Anon.*Intr.Arat*.p.326 M.

10. in Alchemy, *make a* '*projection*' (cf. ἐπιβολή), Syn.Alch. p.68 B.

III. Med., mostly like the intr. usages, but also:

1. c. gen., *throw oneself upon, desire eagerly*, ἐνάρων ἐπιβαλλόμενος Il.6.68; παρθενίας ἐπιβάλλομαι Sapph.102; τοῦ εὖ ζῆν ἐπιβάλλονται Arist.*Pol*.1258^{a}3.

2. c. acc., *put upon oneself*, ἐπιβαλλομέναν .. πλόκον ἀνθέων E.*Med*.840; ἐπιβάλλεσθαι *put on more wraps*, Thphr.*Char*.2.10 (cf. IV. I); ὕπνον ἡδὺν-όμενος D.Chr.12.51:metaph., αὐθαίρετον δουλείαν ἐπιβαλεῖται *will take upon himself*, Th.6.40.

b. of trees, *make fresh growth*, Thphr.*HP*3.5.1.

3. c. acc. also, *attempt, undertake*, ἔργον Pl.*Sph*.264b, *Ti*.48c; μέθοδον Arist.*Pol*.1260^{b}36: c. inf., Decr.ap.D.18.164, Zeno *Stoic*.1.68, Plb.1.43.2, etc.: abs., πολλῶν -ημένων though many have *made the attempt*, Agatharch.76.

4. c. dat., *put one's hand to*, ἐχέτλῃ *AP*7.650 (Phal.(?)): metaph., *apply* or *devote onself to*, τόλμῃ καὶ πράξει Plb.5.81.1; ἐγχειρήματι μεγάλῳ D.H.5.25, etc.

5. *arrive at*, [πολίεσσι] Call.*Del*.68; ὅταν ἐπὶ τοὺς χρόνους ἐπιβαλώμεθα D.S.19.55.

6. ἐπὶ πᾶσι-εβάλοντο *brought up the rear*, Id.18.33.

IV. in med., *place* upon (sc. ὀϊστούς), ἐπιβεβλημένοι τοξόται archers *with their arrows on the string*, X.*An*.4.3.28, cf. 5.2.12; λάσιον ἐπιβεβλημένος *having* a rough cloak *on*, Theopomp.Com.36; τὸ ἐν ψύχει κεῖσθαι -ημένον Hp.*Epid*.2.3.1, cf. 6.4.14; διφθέραν -ημένη D.Chr.5.25.

2. pass., *to be set over*, ὁ τελώνης ὁ ἐπιβεβλημένος τῷ Ζεύγματι Philostr.*VA*1.20.

3. Rhet., *ornate* (v. ἐπιβολή), ἰδέα λόγων οὔτ' ἐπιβεβλημένη οὔτ' αὖος Id.*VS*1.20.2.

ἐπίβαλμα, ατος, τό, = ὑποπόδιον, Hsch. (leg. **ἐπίβαμα**).

ἐπίβᾰλος, ὁ, *heel*, Id.

ἐπιβαπτίζω, metaph., *sink, overwhelm*, J.*BJ*1.27.1, 3.7.15.

ἐπίβαπτος, ον, *covered with* (lit. *steeped in*), τινί Thphr.*HP*3.7.4.

ἐπιβάπτω, *dip into*, τι ἔς τι Hp.*Morb*.3.16.

II. *tan*, Arist.*Pr*.898^{b}18; *dye*, Alex.Trall.2; *gild* or *silver*, Ps.-Democr.p.46 B.

ἐπιβάρεσις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *burden imposed* on a person, *PLond*.5.1674.24 (vi A.D.).

ἐπιβάρέω, *weigh down*: hence, *be a burden to*, τινά 1Ep.Thess.2.9; *overload* of food, τὸν ὄγκον Sor.1.108: c. dat., *press heavily upon*, τοῖς ἠτυχηκόσι App.*BC*4.31, cf. 15, 5.107:—Med., *lay a burden on oneself, trouble oneself*, c. inf., *POxy*.1481.12 (ii A.D.):—Pass., with fut. Med. ἐπιβαρήσουμαι D.H.4.9, 8.73; ὑπό τινος *SIG*807.16 (Magn. Mae., i A.D.); ὑπὸ τῶν δανείων *IG*12(5).860.9 (Tenos).

2. Pass., of a bandage, *to be found irksome*, *PMed.Lond*.3.39. (Cf. ἐπιζαρέω.)

ἐπιβαρής, ές, *heavy*, HeroBel102.9.

ἐπιβάρησις, εως, ἡ, *burden*, *IG*12(5).860.32 (Tenos).

ἐπιβαρύνω, *press heavily on* the enemy, App.*Mith*.25, Hsch. s.v. ἐπεζάρηκεν.

ἐπιβαρυς, εια, υ, *oppressive*, εὐωδία Thphr.*HP*3.13.6.

ἐπιβᾰσία, ἡ, = sq., -βασίαν ποιεῖσθαι D.C.80.3, *Fr*.37.2; πρὸς τὴν ὑπατείαν εἰληφέναι Id.37.54: concrete, in pl., ἵνα αἱ ἐ. διὰ [τῆς γεφύρας] διεξίωσιν Id.68.13.

2. ἐ. τῇ δίκῃ, sine expl. Hyp.*Fr*.242.

3. *wrongful entry*, interpol. in Poll.2.200.

ἐπίβᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *stepping upon*, ἐς τὴν ναῦν Luc.*Nav*.12: *advent*, *Annuario*6/7.417 (Phaselis); αἱ ἐ. τῆς θαλάσσης *risings* .., Plb.34.9.6.

2. *means of approach, access*, ἔχειν ἐ. *IG*7.167 (Megara); τοῦ νοητοῦ-σεις Plot.6.7.36; ἐ. τοῦ ἐραστοῦ Them.*Or*.13.163d: hence concretely, *rungs, steps*, Pl.*R*.511b (pl.).

3. ἔς τινα ποιεῖσθαι ἐ. make *a handle agaisnt, a means of attacking* one, Hdt.6.61; ἐ. τι τίθεσθαι εἴς τι App.*BC*1.37; *attack*, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.49; ἀμφισβητούμενον ἢ ἐπίβασιν ἔχον libale *to be impugned*, *IG*2.1051*a*14.

4. *getting on one's feet*, of a child beginning to walk, Sor.1.114; esp. in recovery after a broken leg, Hp.*Fract*.18 (pl.); τῇ ἐ. χρῆσθαι Id.*Art*.58; *foothold*, in snow, Plb.3.54.5.

5. *resting of one thing on another*, e.g. of a bone, Hp.*Art*.51.

6. Rhet., κατ' ἐπίβασιν by *gradation*, Longin.11.1.

7. *that on which one stands*, Ph.1.125, 332.

8. *entry* into office, *PLond*.3.1170.3 (iii A.D.).

II. of the male, *covering*, Plu.2.754a (pl.).

ἐπιβάσκω, causal of ἐπιβαίνω, c. gen., κακῶν ἐπιβασκέμεν υἷας Ἀχαιῶν *lead* them *into* misery, Il.2.234. (Perh. by haplology from ἐπιβιβάσκω.)

2. perh. *encroach on*, Thess.3 sg. pres. ἐπβάσκει *IGC*p.10.8, al. (Larissa, ii B.C.).

ἐπιβαστάζω, *weigh in the hand*, E.*Cyc*.379.

ἐπιβᾰτέον, *one must tread*, ἐπὶ [ἴχνη] Arist.*Mir*.838^{a}34.

ἐπιβᾰτεύω, *set one's foot upon, occupy*, c. gen., Συρίας Plu.*Ant*.28, cf. Luc.*Cont*.2: metaph., *take one's stand upon*, τοῦ Σμέρδιος οὐνόματος ἐπιβατεύων *usurping* it, Hdt.3.63, cf. 67, 9.95; τῆς ἡγεμονίας D.C.79.7; τὸ τῆς οὐσίας ἓν -εῦον Dam.*Pr*.88; τούτου ἐ. τοῦ ῥήματος *rely upon* .., Hdt.6.65.

II. *to be an* ἐπιβάτης, *passenger* or *soldier on board ship*, ἐ. ἐπὶ [νεῶν] ib. 15, al., Luc.*Par*.46; ἐπὶ νηΐ Pl.*La*.183d; c. dat. Ar.*Ra*.48 (with an obscene allusion, cf. ἐπιβαίνω A.III. 3).

2. *mount*, τοῦ θρόνου Philostr.*VS*2.8.2.

ἐπιβᾰτηγός (sc. ναῦς), ἡ *conveying marines*, Ulp.ap.*Dig*.14.1.12.

ἐπιβᾰτήριος, ον, *fit for scaling*, μηχαναί J.*BJ*3.7.23.

2. *belonging to the entry* of a place, ᾠδή Him.*Ecl*.13.38.

II. a name of Apollo at *Corinth*, Paus.2.32.2.

III. ἐπιβᾰτήριον, τό *festival to celebrate the advent* of a god, *CIG*4352–5 (Side).

2. ἐπιβατήρια (sc. εἰεπά), τά, *sacrifices on disembarkation*, *IGRom*.4.1542 (Smyrna, ii A.D.), Lib.*Decl*.6.37.

3. λόγος ἐ. speech delivered *on disembarkation*, Men.Rh.p.377 S., al.

ἐπιβᾰ́της, ου, ὁ, *one who mounts* or *embarks*:

1. ἐπιβάται, οἱ, *soldiers on board ship, fighting men*, opp. the rowers and seamen, *marines*, Hdt.6.12, 7.100, Th.3.95, Plb.1.51.2, etc.

b. *merchant on board ship, supercargo*, D.34.51, 56.10.

c. *passenger* on ship, D.Chr.1.29, al., Plu.*in Hes*.8.

d. subordinate officer in the Spartan navy, Th.8.61, X.*HG*1.3.17, *Hell.Oxy*.17.4.

2. *fighting man* in a chariot, Pl.*Criti*.119b; on an elephant, Arr.*An*.5.17.3.

3. *rider*, Arist.*EN*1106[a]20, Luc.*Zeux*.10.

4. *stallion*, w. ref. to its function in breeding, *Gp*.16.21.9.

5. *heel*, Hsch.

6. *middle finger*, [Ruf.] Onom.App.p.600 R.

ἐπιβᾰτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the* ἐπιβάται, ἡ ἐ. χρεία *their* service, Plb.3.95.5; τὸ ἐ. *the complement of* ἐπιβάται on board ship, Arist.*Pol*.1327[b]9, Plb.1.47.9 (pl.) (but also, *payment for the* ἐ., *IG*1127.20, 37, cf. 35).

II. ἐπιβατικά, τά, = παρενθήκη II, *EM*357.45, Hsch.

ἐπιβᾰτόριος ἵππος *stallion*, interpol. in Suid. s.v. κηλώνιον.

ἐπιβᾰτός, ή, όν (D.C.44.42), *that can be climbed, accessible*, Hdt.4.62; ἐξ ἧς ἐπιβατὸν .. τοῖς τότε ἐγίγνετο πορευομένοις there was *a passage* for them, Pl.*Ti*.24e; τὴν Κελτικὴν ἐπιβατὴν ποιῆσαι D.C. l.c.: metaph., χρυσίῳ ἐ. *accessible* to a bribe, Plu.*Dem*.14.

II. παιὼν (but cf. Παιάν ad fin.), ἐ. foot consisting of five long syllables, Id.2.1143b.

ἐπιβάφια [βᾰ], τά, in Alchemy, *powders* for gilding and silvering, Zos.Alch.p.218 B.

ἐπίβδᾰ, ἡ, *the day after a festival*, Sch.Pi.*P*.4.249, *EM*357.54 (pl.); esp. *the day after* the three days of *the Apaturia*, Hsch. s.v. ἐπιβάδαι: proverb., ἕπειν πρὸς τραχεῖαν ἐπίβδαν come to hard *reckoning* (on the day after the feast, when the guests suffer from excess), Pi.*P*.4.140; χαῖρε .. ταῖς ἐπίβδαις Cratin.323.

2. *new-year's day*, Aristid.*Or*.51(27).26 (pl.).

ἐπιβδάλλω, *milk a second time*, Sch.Pi.*P*.4.249.

ἐπιβεβαιόω, *add proof*, Thphr.*CP*5.14.4; *confirm*, ὑποψίαν J.*BJ*1.22.5; *ratify*, νόμον Plu.*Cat.Mi*.32, cf. *PLond*.3.1157[v]*b*4 (iii A.D.):—Pass., *to be further confirmed*, Arist.*APr*.47[a]6.

ἐπιβεβαίωσις, εως, ἡ, *further confirmation*, Id.Rh.Al.1438[b]29 (pl.); *guarantee*, *Sammelb*.5240.17 (i A.D.).

ἐπιβελτίωσις, εως, ἡ, *amelioration*, *Gloss*.

ἐπιβήματα· εἴδη χορικῆς ὀρχήσεως, Hsch.

ἐπιβημᾰτίς, ίδος, ἡ, *step* (at the foot of a structure), *ISmyrna*II(2).p.355 ix (ii/iii A.D.).

Ἐπιβήμιος, ὁ, epith. of Zeus at Siphnos, Hsch.

ἐπιβήτης, ου, ὁ, *one who sets fool on* or *dwells in*, Orph.*Fr*.353.

ἐπιβήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *one who sets foot on* or *dwells in*, ὕλης οὐρανίας Orph.*fr*.353.

b. *one that moves upon*, θοῶν ἐπιβήτορα κύκλων ἵππον (i.e. the Trojan horse) Triph.307.

2. *one who goes on board*, νεὼς ἐ. λαόν (i.e. crew) *AP*7.498 (Antip. Sid.); νηῶν ἐ. ἄνδρας (= ἐπιβάτος) Opp.*H*.5.298.

II. *one who mounts* a horse, etc., ἐ. ἵππων Od.18.263, Simm.1.3; of tamer of wild animals, θηροδιδασκαλίης ἐ. Man.4.245.

b. transf., adj. ἐ. παλμῷ Nonn.*D*.20.113.

2. of a male animal used for breeding, συῶν ἐπιβήτορα κάπρον Od.11.131; Theoc.25.128.

ἐπιβῐάζομαι, *use force against* (in tomb robbery), *SEG*17.632.10 (Perge, Rom.imp.), *CIG* (add.) 4325*k* (Olympus), *Rev.Phil*.36.56 (Iconium).

ἐπιβῐαστικός, ή, όν, *exercising constraint*, Epicur.*Nat.Herc*.1420.3.

ἐπιβῐβάζω, (fut. -βιβῶ, LXX Ho.10.11), *cause to go on board*, ἐπ' ὀλίγας ναῦς τοὺς ὁπλίτας .. ἐπιβιβάσαντες Th.4.31.1.

2. *cause to mount* on, ἐπιβιβάσατε τὸν υἱόν μου .. ἐπὶ τὴν ἡμίονον LXX 3Ki.1.33, ἐπιβιβάσας .. αὐτὸν ἐπὶ τὸ ἴδιον κτῆνος Ev.Luc.10.34, pass., Apollod.3.1.1; fig., Aristid.*Or*.30(10).23.

b. app. *put to the plough* (calque Heb.), LXX Ho.10.11.

c. *set* or *place* on, ἐπιβίβασον τὴν χεῖρά σου ἐπὶ τὸ τόξον LXX 4Ki.13.16.

d. *cause to ride* or *tread* over, ἐπιβίβασας ἀνθρώπους ἐπὶ τὸς κεφαλὰς ἡμῶν LXXPs.65(66).12, ἐπεβίβασας εἰς θάλασσαν τοὺς ἵππους σου LXXHb.3.15, 19.

ἐπιβῐβάσκω, = foreg., *put the male to the female*, Arist.*HA*573[b]1.

ἐπιβιβρώσκω, *eat with* a thing, ἐπὶ δὲ γλυκὺ κηρίον ἔβρως (aor. 2) Call.*Jov*.49; ἐπιβεβρεμένος *eaten off at the top*, Gal.14.74; -βρωθέντα *eaten afterwards*, Dsc.*Eup*.2.140.

ἐπίβῐος, ον, *surviving*, παιδίον Is.*Fr*.156 (nisi leg. -βιόν).

***ἐπιβῐόω**, impf. ἐπεβίουν Just.*Nov*.66.1.4, aor. 1 part. ἐπηβιώσασα *SEG*31.342 (Sparta, Rom.imp.), aor. 2 -εβίων:—*live over* or *after, survive*, ἐπεβίω δύο ἔτη Th.2.65; ἐπεβίων διὰ παντὸς [τοῦ πολεμου] Id.5.26; ἐπιβιόν-τος .. πένθ' ἡμέρας D.41.18, cf. Is.2.45; but αἷς ἂν .. ἐπιβιῶ *live to see married*, Pl.*Ep*.361d. (Freq. corrupted to -βιοῦντα, etc. in codd.)

ἐπιβλᾰβής, ές, *hurtful*, Aret.*CD*1.2; τῇ ψυχῇ Hierocl.*in CA*13p.448 M.; τὸ ἐ. Procl.*Par.Ptol*.166. Adv. -βῶς Poll.5.135.

ἐπιβλαί· περόναι Hsch.

ἐπιβλάπτω, *damage, mar*, εἰς κάλλος ὑπὸ τῆς λύπης J.*AJ*7.8.5 (Pass., v.l.).

ἐπιβλάς· συννεφὲς νιφετῷ, Hsch.; cf. ἐπιβλύξ.

ἐπιβλαστάνω, *grow* or *sprout on*, τοῖς γεώδεσι Plu.2.325b.

II. *grow in addition* or *after*, Thphr.*CP*1.10.6, *HP*7.2.3; πρώτοις (sc. φύλλοις) ἀπορρέουσιν ἑτέρων -όντων Plu.2.723f.

ἐπιβλαστησις, εως, ἡ, *after-growth*, Thphr.*HP*3.5.5, *CP*1.10.6, 1.13.6.

ἐπιβλαστικός, ή, όν, *able to grow afresh*, ib.8 (Comp.).

ἐπιβλασφημέω, *load with reproaches*, App.*BC*1.115 (Pass.).

II. abs., *use blasphemous language*, J.*AJ*20.5.4.

ἐπιβλεπτέον, *one must look at*, Arist.*APr*.45[b]28.

ἐπιβλέπω, fut. -ψομαι, later -ψω LXXLe.26.9, (ἐπιγλέποι· ἐπόψεται Hsch. *La*., cod. ἐπιπλέγοι; cf. ποτιγλέπω):—*look upon, look attentively*, εἴς τινα Pl.*Phd*.63a; ἐπὶ πόλιν Din.1.72; ἐφ' ἔτόν v.l. in Arist.*EN*1120[b]6; πρός τινα LXXHo.11.4; τινί Luc.*Astr*.20; abs. *SEG*36.552.14 (Thessaly, ii B.C.).

2. c. acc., *look well at, observe*, λόγους ἁθρόους Pl.*Lg*.811d; αἰτίαν Arist.*EN*1147[a]24; κοινω-νίαν Id.Metaph.991[a]8: c. acc. dupl., ἄφθαρτον τὸν θεὸν ἐπεβλέψαμεν Phld.*D*.3.*Fr*.39; τῆς κατὰ τὴν γαστέρα ταραχῆς -ομένης *being taken into consideration*, Gal.15.673.

b. w. acc., of the gods, *watch over*, Call.*fr*.602.2 Pf.; cf. ἐφοράω 1.

3. *face* in a particular direction, ἐπιβλεπέτω δὲ τὸ μὲν κοῖλον αὐτῶν ἄνω, κάτω δὲ ἡ ἀπτομή Dsc.5.120.

II. *eye with envy*, τύχαις S.*OT*1526.

III. Astrol., *to be in aspect with*, Heph.Astr.3.20.

ἐπιβλεψις, εως, ἡ, *looking at*, τοῦ θεάτρου εἴς τινα Plu.*Phil*.11; *view*, ἔργου Id.Nic.25, al.

2. of the mind, *inquiry*, Arist.*APr*.45[b]19, 45[a]17 (pl.), Epicur.*Ep*.1p.3 U, Porph.*Abst*.1.41.

3. Astrol., *being in aspect*, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.166.

ἐπιβλήδην, Adv. *laying on*, ἐλάοντες of hammers, A.R.2.80.

ἐπίβλημα, ατος, τό, *cloth thrown over as a covering*, Nicostr.Com.13.3 K.-A., Gal.*UP*11.12; as coverlet, bedspread, *IG*12(5).593.4 (Iulis, v B.C.), Plu.*Cat.Ma*.4, Arr.*An*.6.29.5, Gal.14.638.18, Sor.1.85.

b. included anong items of cloting, *IG*1.403.61, 2.1514.31, LXXIs.3.22.

c. used to patch clothing, Ev.Matt.9.16, Ev.Marc.2.21, etc.

d. as an outer bandage, Paul.Aeg.6.92 (146.4 H.).

ἐπίβλημᾰτικός, ή, όν, *introductory*, τρόπος Ptol.*Tetr*.107.

ἐπίβλής, ῆτος, ὁ, *bolt* or *bar fitting into* a socket, Il.24.453; sens. obsc., *AP*5.241 (Eratosth.).

II. *cover*, ib.7.479 (Theodorid.).

III. ἡ ἐ. (sc. δοκός) *cross-beam*, Lys.*Fr*.175 S, *IG*11.144 A.58 (Delos, iv B.C.), 2[2].463.62, 1672.193.

ἐπίβλησις, εως, ἡ, chemical operation expld. as αυλλείωσις κατασπωμένη, Anon.Alch.7.5.

ἐπίβλητέον, *one must apply*, ἀμυχάς Antyll.ap.Orib.7.18.3; ἐμβροχάς Paul.Aeg.3.43; προσθέτοισι ἐς τὴν χώρην Aret.*CA*2.10; *one must make an attempt*, τινί Artem.1.11.

2. -τέον, τό *accessory reagent*, Ps.Democr.p.47 B.

ἐπίβλήτιον, τό, = ἐπίβλημα I, *SIG*102*b*24, al. (pl., Athens, v B.C.).

ἐπίβλητικός, ή, όν, *apprehending directly* (v. ἐπιβολή I. 2 b), τρόπος Epicur.*Nat*.28.6; νοήσεις Iamb.*Protr*.4; *quick to apprehend*, τοῦ ἀληθοῦς Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.584.13, cf. Herm.*in Phdr*.p.113 A. Adv. -κῶς *by direct apprehension*, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.12 U., Phlp.*in de An*.547.9, Id.*in Apo*.332.14.

II. Adv. -κῶς gloss on ἐπιβλήδην Sch.A.R.2.80.

ἐπίβλητος, ον, *put upon*, Sm.Ez.27.20.

II. *imposed, levied*, *Gloss*.

ἐπιβλύζω, *pour forth*, *AP*9.349 (Leon.).

ἐπιβλύξ, Adv. *abundantly, redundantly*, Pherecr.130.4.

II. ἐπιβλύξ· συννεφνς, Hsch. (-βληξ cod.).

ἐπιβλυσμός, ὁ, *gushing forth*, Aq.Ge.2.6, al.

ἐπιβλύω, *flow over*, A.R.4.1238.

ἐπιβοάω, fut. -βοήσομαι, Ion. and Ep. -βώσὸμαι (v. infr.):—*call upon* or *to, cry out to*, ἐ. τινὶ ὅτι .. Th.5.65; ἐ. τινί, c. inf., *call on one* to do .., Id.4.28, 7.70: c. acc., *invoke*, θεόν *AP*9.334 (Pers.): abs., of hounds, *give tongue*, X.*Cyn*.6.19; *cry out*, Arr.*Epict*.4.1.14; of *calling upon* the dead at funerals, *BMus.Inscr*.791, al. (Cnidus).

2. *utter* or *sing aloud over*, τινί τι, μέλος χερνιβι ἐπιβοᾶν Ar.*Av*.898; *shriek out besides*, στέρν' ἄρασσε κἀπιβόα τὸ Μύσιον A.*Pers*.1054 codd. (lyr.); ἔγχει, χἀπιβόα τρίτον παιῶα Pherecr.131.5.

3. Med., *cry out against*, Luc.*DMeretr*.12.1:—Pass., τὰ ἴδια ἐπιβοώμενος *cried out against* in regard to private matters, Th.6.16.

4. *applaud, acclaim*, Arr.*Epict*.3.23.10, M.Ant.10.34; med., *TAM*2(3).838*e*19 (Lycia, ii A.D.).

II. Med., *invoke, call upon*, θεοὺς ἐπιβώσομαι Od.1.378; σὲ γὰρ πρώτην .. ἐπιβωσόμεθ' (v.l. for ἐπιδωσόμεθ') Il.10.463; τὸν Ἀπόλλωνα ἐπιβώσασθαι Hdt.1.87: ἐπιβοᾶται Θέμιν E.*Med*.168 (lyr.); θεοὺς .. ἐπιβοώμενοι, πατέπων τάφους ἐ., Th.3.59, 67; ὅρκους καὶ πιστεις D.H.11.49; *call to aid*, τὴν ἄλλην στρα-τιὴν ἐπεβώσαντο Hdt.9.23, cf. 5.1: c. inf., ἐ. [τινὰ] μὴ ἀπολέσαι τὴν πατρίδα Th.8.92.

2. c. acc. rei, *call out*, Id.7.69.

ἐπιβοή, ἡ, = ἐπιβόησις, D.L.5.90.

ἐπιβοήθεια, ἡ, *coming to aid, succour*, Th.3.51, X.*Cyr*.5.4.47; *SEG*32.1128.11 (Ephesus, i B.C.).

ἐπιβοήθέω, Dor. **-βοᾱθέω** *come to aid, succour*, τινί Hdt.3.146,7.207, Th.1.73, 4.29, al., *SIG*398.7 (Cos, iii B.C.): abs., Th.3.69, *PPetr*.2p.143 (iii B.C.), etc.

II. *come to aid against*, τιν́ Th.3.26; ἐπὶ τὸ ἐχόμενον X.*HG*7.5.24.

ἐπιβοηθητέον, *one must take protective measures*, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc*.23.7.

ἐπιβόημα, ατος, τό, *a call* or *cry to* one, Th.5.65: pl., D.C.42.19, al.

ἐπιβόησις, εως, ἡ, *applause*, D.H.*Rh*.7.3: Pl., J.*Vit*.48, Plu.*Arat*.23, D.Chr.40.29, M.Ant.1.16, Charito6.2.

2. *shouting*, Str.10.3.15.

ἐπιβόητος, Ion. **-βωτος,** ον, *cried out against, ill spoken of*, περί τινος Th.6.16; ἐπίβωτος ἀνθρώποις *AP*7.345, cf. Anacr.60. Adv. -τως *notoriously*, Poll.5.160.

II. in good sense, *famous*, D.C.60.28, Themist.*Ep*.11.

ἐπιβόθριος, ον, *in* or *at the trench*, Aristid.*Or*.48(24).27.

ἐπίβοιον, τό, = τὸ ἐπὶ βοῒ θῦμα, *sacrifice* of a sheep to Pandrosos *after an ox offered* to Athena, Philoch.32, Lycurg.*Fr*.35.

ἐπιβολᾰδοποιός, ὁ, *maker of* *ἐπιβολάδες (perh. mantles or wrappers) or *of* *ἐπιβολᾴδια (dim. of ἐπιβόλαιον), *IG*2.11175 (iv B.C.).

ἐπιβόλαιον, τό, *covering, wrapper, garment*, LXXEz.13.18, 21, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.100, Ar.Byz.*Epit*.9.10; Hsch. s.v. καυνάκαι.

ἐπιβολεύς, έως, ὁ, epith. of Heracles at Thurii, Hsch.

2. gen. pl., dub. sens., *IG*4.110*A*40 (Epid., building accounts, iv/iii B.C.).

ἐπιβολή, ἡ, *throwing* or *laying on*, ἱματίων Th.2.49 (pl.); χειρῶν σιδηρῶν, of grappling-irons, Id.7.62 (pl.); τῶν χρωμάτων Luc.*Zeux*.5; σημείων *affixing* of seals, Id.Tim.13; χειρῶν ἐπιβολαὶ ἐγινοντο *a fray* arose, D.H.10.33.

b. χειρῶνἐπιβολή *massage*, Gal.6.92; without χειρῶν, σκληρὰ ἐ. ib. 101, cf. 176.

2. metaph., ἐ. τῆς διανοίας *application* of the mind to a thing, Epicur.*Ep*.1pp.5, 12 U. (pl.), Ph.1.230 (pl.), Plot.2.4.10; αἱ ἐ. τῶν νοημάτων Philostr.*VS*2.18; ἐξ ἐπιβολῆς πάνυ very *scrupulously*, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.25.5.

b. *act of direct apprehension*, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.3 U.: pl., ib.p.4 U.; ἡ ἐκ τῶν ἐ. ταραχή Phld.*D*.1..14; ἐπί τι Epicur.*Fr*.255, cf. Plot.1.6.2; *intuition*, [τῇ ψυχῇ] τὴν ἐπιβολὴν ἀθρόαν ἀθρόων γινεσθαι Id.4.4.1; [γνῶσις] ἐφάψεται τοῦ ἑνὸς κατὰ ἐπιβολήν Dam.*Pr*.25 bis; opp. συλλογισμός, ibid.

c. *conception, notion*, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.I, cf. 9, Dam.*Pr*.258 (pl.); *point of view*, ib.201, 396, al.; *doctrine*, ἡ τοῦ Συριανοῦ θαυμασία ἐ. ib.270: pl., *principles*, Ael.*Tact*.21.1.

d. *impulse*, *Stoic*.3.41, 149; ἐ. φιλοποιίας ib.96.

3. *setting upon* a thing, *design, attempt, enterprise*, v.l. in Th.3.45: c. gen., ἐ. τῆς ἱστοπίας *writing* history, Plb.1.4.2; τῶν ὅλων *acquisition* of empire, Id.1.3.6, cf. 5.95.1; κατασκευασ μάτων ἐπιβολαι *designs*, Plu.*Per*.12; ἐξ ἐπιβολῆσ *designedly*, D.S.13.27.

b. of surgical operations, οὐδεμία ὄνησις τῆς ἐ. Philum.*Ven*.4.7; μὴ κατακολουθεῖν ἀδυνάτοις ἐπιβολαῖς Hegetor.ap.Apollon.Cit.3.

4. *hostile attempt, assault*, Plb.6.25.7 (pl.), cj. for -βουλάς in Th.1.93.

5. *application* of name to thing, Procl.*in Cra*.p.109 P., al.

6. *landfall*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.55.

II. *that which is laid on*, ἐπιβολαὶ πλίν-θων *courses* of bricks, Th.3.20; βυρσῶν *layers* of hide, Luc.*Nav*.4; *superstructure, gallery*, Ph.*Bel*.80.36 (pl.); λεπιδοειδεῖς ἐπιβολαί the squamous *commissures* of the skull, Gal.10.452.

2. *penalty, fine*, *IG*184.29 (pl.), Ar.*V*.769; ἐπιβολὴν ἐπιβάλλειν Lys.20.14 (pl.), X.*HG*1.7.2, etc.; ἐπιβολὰς ὀφλεῖν And.1.73; ἡ ἐ. τῆς βουλῆς *the penalty imposed* by the council, Aeschin.2.93; ἐξ ἐπιβολῆς in consequence of infliction of a *fine*, Lys.6.21.

3. *requisition, number of men required*, Plb.3.106.3; *impost, public burden*, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.18 (pl.), cf. Procop.*Arc*.23; τῆς λαογραφίας *PTeb*.391.19 (i A.D.); *requisition* of corn, *PFay*.81.9 (ii A.D.).

b. *additional quantity*, *IG*21672.285, 297; *extra payment*, *APAW*1952(1).12.

c. κατ᾽ ἐπιβολήν τινος in *proportion* to .., *pro rata*, *CPR*28.17 (ii A.D.), etc.

4. *compulsory allocation* of land to proprietors on which they were obliged to pay taxes, *BGU*2023.11-12 (A.D. 198/201).

III. *a thing put over for shelter* or *protection*, Thphr.*CP*3.16.4.

2. ἐ. χώματος *embankment*, *PPetr*.3 p.80 (iii B.C.).

3. *cloak*, *POxy*.298.9 (i A.D.), etc.

IV. Rhet., = ἐπαναφορά, Phoeb.*Fig*.2.4, Rut.Lup.1.7.

2. *introduction, approach* to a subject, Hermog.Id.1.3; ἐ. τοῦ ῾πυθμοῦ ib.2.1.

3. *power*, 'grasp', of style or treatment, χάρις καὶ ἐ. D.Chr.18.14; γενεραλ σύρεψ, χονσιδερατιον, Ptol.*Tetr*.204; Ἀλεξάνδρου τὴν ἐν ταῖς παρατάξεσιν ἐ., Ael.*Tact*.Praef.6.

4. *'trimmings', ornament*, τὸ ἀφαιρεῖν τὰς ἐ. καὶ αὐτοῖς χρῆσθαι τοῖς ὀνόμασι Aristid.*Rh*.p.522 S.

V. in Alchemy, '*projection*', i.e. chemical reaction intended to produce transmutation, Syn.Alch.p.58 B. (pl.).

ἐπιβόλον, τό, *linch-pin*, Gorg.ap.Poll.1.145.

ἐπιβόλος, ον, f.l. for ἐπήβολος (q.v.), Vett.Val.11.16, 39.35. Adv. -Βόλως = φρονίμς, Hsch.

ἐπιβομβέω, *make a booming noise with*, τυμπάνῳ Luc.*DDeor*.12.1.

2. *ring*, οὔασι Nonn.*D*.40.503.

II. trans., *cause to sound*, ἠχώ ib.21.230.

ἐπιβόσκησις, εως, ἡ, *feeding upon*, Thphr.*CP*5.17.6 (pl.).

ἐπιβοσκίς, ίδος, ἡ, of insects, = προβοσκίς, Arist.*PA*678^{b}13.

ἐπιβόσκομαι, of cattle, *graze* or φεεδ υπον, σεύτλοις Batr.54:—Pass., *to be fed upon, eaten down*, τὰ ἐπιβοσκόμενα Thphr.*HP*3.6.3.

2. *feed on, draw its nutriment from*, αἶαν Nic.*Th*.68: metaph., *devour*, of poison, ib.430; of fire, Hdn.1.14.5.

3. metaph., *haunt, visit*, θεοὶ ἐ. γῆν Max.Tyr.19.6.

II. *feed among*, ποίμνῃς Mosch.2.82.

ἐπιβουκόλος, ὁ, = βουκόλος, Od.3.422, al., usu. in pleon. phrase, βοῶν ἐ. ἀνήρ: without ἀνήρ, 22.292.

ἐπιβούλευμα, ατος, τό, *plot, scheme*, Th.3.45, J.*AJ*17.12.2, Plu.*Caes*.4 (pl.), D.C.61.13.

ἐπιβούλευσις, εως, ἡ, *plotting, treachery*, Pl.*Lg*.872d, prob. in A.*Th*.29.

ἐπιβουλευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who plots against*, ἐ. στρατοῦ S.*Aj*.726.

ἐπιβουλευτικός, ή, όν, *treacherous*, Ptol.*Tetr*.66. Adv. -κῶς ib. 191.

ἐπιβουλεύω, Dor. **-βωλεύω** *SIG*527.145 (Dreros, iii B.C.):—*plot, contrive against*, c. dat. pers. et acc. rei, ἐ. ‹κακὸν› πόλει Tyrt.4.8; ἐπανάστασίν τινι Hdt.3.119; θανατόν τινι ib. 122, And.4.15; ποὺς θανάτους τοῖς πέλας Antipho 1.28; κατάλυσιν τῇ τυραννίδι Th.6.54.

b. c. dat. *only, plot against, lay snares for*, τῇ πόλει A.*Th*.29 codd., *CIG*l.c.; τῷ πλήθει Ar.*Pl*.570, Th.6.60; θεοῖς Pl.*R*.378c; τῇ πολιτείᾳ D.8.40: c. dat. rei, *tamper with*, σφραγῖδι *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.193: abs. οὑπιβουλεύων the *plotter*, S.*OT*618, cf. Pl.*Lg*.856c, Arist.*EN*1135b33: also in aor. 1 Med., plot., Arr.*Epict*.4.1.160.

c. c. acc. rei only, *plan secretly*, τὸν ἴκπλουν Th.7.51; ἀπόστασιν Id.8.60, etc.

2. c. dat. rei, *form designs upon, aim at*, πρήγμασι μεγάλοισι Hdt.3.122; ἀνδριάντι Id.1.183; τυραννίδι Pl.*Grg*.473c, etc.; ἔργοις τοιούτ οις Lys.28.8.

3. c. inf., *purpose* or *design to* do, Ἀρίονα ἐκβαλόντες ἔχειν τὰ χρήματα Hdt.1.24; ἐπιχειρήσεν Id.6.137; ποιεῖν Ar.*Pl*.1111; ἐξελθεῖν Th.3.20; καταλῦσαι τὴν δημοκρατίαν Lys.13.12; ἀποκτεινύναι Pl.*R*.566b; also ἐ. ὅπως .. X.*Cyr*.1.4.13: abs., Th.3.82.

4. *to be injurious*, δριμύτητα τοῖς ὀφθαλμοῖς -εύουσαν Paul.Aeg.6.9; μὴ ἐπιβουλεύσῃ‹ς› τῷ τάφῳ *SEG*33.311 (Laconia, Chr.).

II. Pass., with fut. Med. -εύσομαι (in pass. sense) X.*Cyr*.5.4.34: fut. Pass. -ευθήσομαι D.C.52.33: aor. -εβουλεύθην Antipho 4.2.6, Th.1.82, D.22.1, Men.481.15, etc. (but v. supr. I. 1 b):—*to have plots formed against one, to be the object of plots*, Antipho l.c.; ὑπότινος Th.4.60, 64, Isoc.4.140; εἰς χρήματα D. l.c.

2. of things, *to be designed against*, πρᾶγμα .., ὃ τοῖς θεοῖς .. ἐπιβουλεύεται Ar.*Pax*404: abs., antipho.2.1.1, Th.3.96; τὰ ἐπιβουλευόμενα *plots*, X.*Eq.Mag*.9.8.

ἐπιβούλή, ἡ, *plan formed against* another, *plot, scheme*, Hdt.1.12, Th.4.77, 86, Isoc.4.148, etc.; ἐπιβουλὴν ἐπιβουλεύειν Lys.13.18; πρός τινα against one, X.*An*.1.1.8; ἐξ ἐπιβουλῆς by *treachery, treacherously*, ἐξ ἐ. ἀποθανεῖν, ἐξ ἐ. φονεὺς εἶναι, Antipho 2.1.5, 1.3, cf. Th.8.92, X.*An*.6.4.7, etc.; μετὰ ἐπιβουλῆς *designedly*, Pl.*Lg*.867a, al.

ἐπιβούλία, ἡ, *treachery*, Pi.*N*.4.37, D.S.26.15.

ἐπιβούλος, ον, *plotting against*, τοῖςκαλοῖς Pl.*Smp*.203d: abs., *treacherous*, νόσοι A.*Supp*.587 (lyr.); of persons, X.*Cyr*.1.6.27, Thphr.*Char*.1.7; [θηρίον] (i.e. παῖς) Pl.*Lg*.808d; δεινὸς καὶ ἐ. *a* deep *designing fellow*, Lys.*Fr*.75.2; γένος Diph.66.4; πίθηκον, ἐ. κακόν Eub.115; ζῷα ἐ. Arist.*HA*488b16, 18; τὰ ἐ. τῶν ἀνθρώπων creatures *which prey on* man, Plu.2.727f; τὰ ἐ. τῆς ψυχῆς Porph.*Antr*.34; ἐ. ἀνέμων *PMag.Leid.V*.7.22: Comp. -ότερον, ζῷον Pl.*Tht*.174d: Sup. -ότατος D.Chr.10.7. Adv. -λως γίγνεσθαι D.H.11.49, cf. Plu.2.715b, etc.; πράσσειν J.*AJ*17.5.7.

ἐπιβρᾰδύνω, *tarry* or *loiter at* a place, Luc.*Tim*.46 (nisi leg. ἴτιβρ.).

2. *to be late* or *in default*, *PFlor*.278 ii 13 (iii A.D.), etc.

II. trans., *slacken*, opp. ἐπιταχύνειν, τὸν τόνον·τῆς ἀπαγγελίας Aristid.*Rh*.p.545 S.; of planetary influence, Vett.Val.219.23; intr., of the pulse, Gal.8.492.

ἐπιβρᾰδυς, εια, υ, *slow, hesitating*, Hsch. s.v. μελλονικιᾶν.

ἐπιβρᾰχεῖν, aor. 2 inf. with no pres. in use, *echo, resound*, ἐπέ-βραχε Q.S.5.498, 8.408; in tmesi, A.R.4.642, Orph.*A*.995.

ἐπίβρεγμα, ατος, τό, *wet application, lotion*, philonid.ap.Ath.15.692; *affusion, douche*, Dsc.4.170, Gal.19.720; *decoction*, Ruf.*Ren.Ves*.7.3.

ἐπίβρεκτέον, *one must foment*, Id.*Sat.Gon*.45.

ἐπιβρέμω, *make to roar*, τὸ δ' (sc. πῦρ) ἐπιβρέμει ἶς ἀνέμοιο Il.17.739:—Med., *roar*, χείλεσιν δεινὸν ἐ. χελιδών (comicŒ) Ar.*Ra*.680 (lyr.), cf. Opp.*C*.4.171.

II. *roar out*, [ἐπ'] εὐάσμασι τοιάδ' ἰπιβρέμει E.*Ba*.151: abs., *ring*, οὔασιν ἠχή Musae.193; στεροπῇσιν Q.S.14.458.

ἐπιβρέχω, *pour water on, water*, cj. for ἀποβρίθουσι in Thphr.*HP*5.3.3; *rain upon*, παγίδας ἐπί τινας LXXPs.10(11).6.

II. impers., *it rains*, Simp.*in Epict*.p.92 D.

ἐπιβρίζω, = ἐπιβρίθω, Nonn.*D*.20.347, al.

ἐπιβρῑθής, ές, *falling heavy upon*, A.*Eu*.965 (lyr.).

ἐπιβρῑθω, *fall heavy upon, fall heavily*, of rain, ὅτ' ἐπιβρίσῃ Διὸς ὄμβρος Il.5.91, 12.286; in good sense, ὁππότε δὴ Διὸς ὧραι ἐπιβρίσειαν ὕπερθεν when the seasons *weigh down* [the vines], i.e. make the clusters heavy, Od.24.344; *press down*, μέοος τῆς πορθμίδος Ael.*NA*13.19; of winds, Thphr.*Vent*.34; ἐπ' ἄλσεα Q.S.3.326: c. dat., ἐλάτῃσι Id.12.124, cf. 2.371, al.: metaph., μή ποτ' ἐπιβρίσῃ πόλεμος Il.7.343; of persons, ἐπέβρισαν .. ἀμφὶ ἄνακτα *pressed closely, thronged* around him, 12.414, cf. Theoc.22.93, App.*BC*4.25; esp. in Tactics, *exert pressure*, τοῖς σώμασι Ascl.*Tact*.5.2, cf. Arr.*Tact*.12.10; τοῖς πεζοῖς Jul.*Or*.1.36d: generally, ᾗ ἄν ἐπιβρίσῃ Porph.*Abst*.1.43, Plot.5.3.15; also of wealth, ὄλβος εὖτ' ἂν ἐπιβρίσαις ἕπηται follows *in full weight*, Pi.*P*.3.106; of love, Opp.*C*.1.392; of wine, ib.4.351; of sleep, *AP*9.481 (Jul.).

II. trans., *press on*, τὸν κριὸν ἐπὶ τὰ γέρρα J.*BJ*3.7.23; *press home*, ἀκωκὴν ἐ. Opp.*H*.2.467.

ἐπιβρῑμάομαι, *to be angry at*, *Gloss*.; cf. ἐπιβρωμάομαι: also ἐπιβριμεῖ (sic)· ἐπιφωνεῖ, Hsch.

ἐπιβρομέω, *roar upon* or *over*, of the sea, σπιλάδεσσιν A.R.3.1371; of sea-birds, *scream over*, πελάγεσσιν Id.4.240.

2. c. acc. cogn., βρύχημα, of lions, Opp.*C*.3.36; κτύπον Nonn.*D*.6.115.

3. Pass., ὄφρ' .. ἐπιβρομέωνται ἀκουαί *may be filled with the sound*, A.R.4.908.

ἐπιβροντάω, *thunder in response*, Plu.*Marc*.12: impers., *it thunders as well*, *Ps*.-Gem.*Calend*.p.183 W.

ἐπιβροντητος, ον, = ἐμβρόντητος, *frantic*, S.*Aj*.1386.

ἐπιβροχέω, *tie with a noose* or *ligament*, τὸ περιτόναιον Gal.14.789.

ἐπιβροχή, ἡ, *wetting, bathing*, Gal.14.732, Sor.1.67 (pl.).

ἐπίβροχος, ον, *rainy*, ἑσπέρα Lyd.*Ost*.62.

ἐπιβρύκω [ῡ], *snap at* another, dub. for ἀπο-, Archipp.35.

II. ἐ. ὀδόντα *gnash* the teeth, *AP*7.433 (Tymn.):—also in form **ἐπιβρύχω,** abs., *gnash the teeth*, Herod.6.13; cf. ἐπιβρύκων (pap. -βρυχον ante corr.) Hippon104.15 W.

ἐπιβρῡχάομαι, *roar at*, Nonn.*D*.2.245: abs., λέων -ώμενος Aristid.*Or*.28(49).124.

ἐπιβρύχω, v. ἐπιβρύκω.

ἐπιβρύω, fut. -ύσω [ῠ], *burst over*, as water: of flowers, *burst forth*, Theoc.22.43; ἐ. σκώληξι *to be overrun by* .., Alciphr.1.17.

ἐπιβρωμάομαι, *bray at*, λεχωΐσιν Call.*Del*.56 (nisi leg. ἐπεβριμᾶτο).

ἐπιβρωτέον, *one must eat afterwards*, Philum.*Ven*.21.4.

ἐπιβύστρα, ἡ, *stopper, stoppage*, ὤτων Luc.*Lex*.1.

ἐπιβύω, fut. -ύσω [ῡ], *stop up*, εἰ μὴ .. ἐπιβύσει τις αὐτοῦ τὸ στόμα Cratin.186; τὸ στόμ' ἐπιβύσας κέρμασιν τῶν ῥητόρων Ar.*Pl*.379:—Med., ἐπιβύσασθαι τὰ ὦτα Luc.*Tim*.9, *Pr*.Luc.*Im*.29.

ἐπιβωθέω, Ion. for ἐπιβοηθέω (q.v.).

ἐπιβωμίζω, *sacrifice at an altar*, *PSI*4.435.8, *PCair.Zen*.34.8 (iii B.C.), cf. Hsch.

ἐπιβωμιος, ον, *on* or *at the altar*, ψόλος A.*Fr*.24; πῦρ E.*Andr*.1024 (lyr.); βοῦς *AP*9.453 (Mel.); ἐπιβώμια μῆλ' ἐρύσαι drag them *to the altar*, A.R.4.1129; θεοῖς ἐπιβώμια ῥέζειν Theoc.16.26; ἐ. δᾶδες Hld.10.16; ἐπιβώμιος (sc. λόγος), ὁ, Hp.*Ep*.26; Δημοσθένης ἐ. *seated on an altar*, *IG*14.1146.

II. Subst., *priest of an altar*, *Ath.Mitt*.35.457 (Pergam.).

ἐπιβωμιοστᾰτέω (as if from a Subst. ἐπιβωμιοστάτης), *stand suppliant at the altar*, E.*Heracl*.44.

ἐπιβωμίς, = Lat. *altarium*, *Gloss*., *TAM*4(1).45.9.

ἐπιβωμίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *one who attends the altar, a sacrificing priest*, Lysim.ap.J.*Ap*.1.34 (pl.).

ἐπιβώσομαι, Ion. for ἐπιβοήσομαι, fut. of ἐπιβοάω, Hom.

ἐπιβωστρέω, Ion. and Dor. for ἐπιβοάω, *shout to, call upon*, τινά Theoc.12.35 (nisi leg. ἐπιβῶται).

ἐπίβωτος, ον, Ion. for ἐπιβόητος.

ἐπιβώτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *shepherd*, ἐπιβώτορι μήλων Od.13.222.

ἐπίγαιος, ον, *upon the earth*, τὰ ἐ. *the parts on* or *near the ground*, Hdt.2.125; cf. ἐπίγειος, of evil spirits, *PMasp*.188[v] (vi A.D.).

ἐπιγαιόω, *make into land*, Zos.2.35.2 (Pass.).

ἐπιγαμβρεία, ἡ, *connexion by marriage*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.16 (-βρίαν codd.), dub. in J.*BJ*1.8.9; also **ἐπιγαμβρία**, *PHarris*202.8.

ἐπιγαμβρευμα, ατος, τό, = foreg., Sch.E.*Or*.477.

ἐπιγαμβρευσις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., Anon.*in Rh*.78.31 (-γάμευσις codd.), gloss on κηδεία Exc.Barocc.324.

ἐπιγαμβρευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one connected by marriage*, Aq.De.25.7.

ἐπιγαμβρεύω, *become son-in-law*, τῷ βασιλεῖ LXX1Ki.18.22, cf. Lyd.*Mens*.1.13.

2. *become father-in-law*, τινί LXX1Ma.10.54.56.

II. ἐ. γυναῖκα *take* a woman *to wife as her husband's next of kin*, ib.Ge.38.8 (v.l.), Ev.Matt.22.24.

III. Med., *intermarry with*, LXXGe.34.9, 2Ch.18.1.

ἐπιγᾰμέω, *marry besides*, ἐ. πόσει πόσιν *wed one* husband *after* another, E.*Or*.589; τῇ θυγατρὶ ἐ. τὴν μητέρα *marry* the mother *after* the daughter, And.1.128; ἐ. τέκνοις μητρυιάν *marry and set* a stepmother *over* one's children, E.*Alc*.305, cf. Plu.*Cat.Ma*.24; ἡ ἐπιγαμηθεῖσα γυνή *the second* wife, D.S.16.93, cf. Plu.*Them*.32;

II. med., of the woman, *marry as a second husband*, w. dat., Sch.Pl.*Mx*.235e.

ἐπιγᾰμία, ἡ, *additional marriage*, Ath.13.560c.

2. *connexion by marriage*, J.*AJ*17.1.1, al.; πρός τινα Id.*BJ*1.12.13.

II. *right of intermarriage* between states, ἐπιγαμίας .. καὶ ἐπεργασίας καὶ ἐπινομίας X.*Cyr*.3.2.23; Ἀθαναίοις δόμεν ἐπιγαμίαν Decr.Byz.ap.D.18.91, cf. *GDI*5040 (Hierapytna), Wilcken *Chr*.27 (ii A.D.).

b. = Lat. *conubium*, *BGU*265.7 (ii A.D.), etc.: generally, *intermarriage*, mostly pl., ἐπιγαμίας ποιεῖσθαι Hdt.2.147; ἀλλήλοις X.*Cyr*.1.5.3, cf. Decr.ap.D.18.187 (sg.); Εὐβοεῦσιν Lys.34.3; παρ' ἀλλήλοις X.*HG*5.2.19; πρὸς ἀλλήλους Arist.*Pol*.1280[b]16, Str.5.3.4; ἐπιγαμίαις χρῆσθαι Arist.*Pol*.1280[b]36; οἱ κατ' ἐπιγαμίαν οἰκεῖοι Modest.*Dig*.26.6.2.

ἐπιγᾰμιος, ον, *nuptial*, εὐχαί Ph.2.301.

ἐπιγᾰμος, ον, *marriageable*, masc. in Hdt.1.196; more freq as fem., D.40.4, Pl.*Ep*.361d, Men.658, *Epit*.575, etc.

II. = πατρῷος, Hsch. (fort. ἐπίπαμος· πατρῶχος).

ἐπιγᾰνόω, *varnish, glaze*, σιλφίῳ Alex.186.10; cf. ἐπαγάνωσις.

ἐπιγάνῠμαι [ᾰ], *exult in*, τινί Hsch.

ἐπιγάστριος, ον, *over the belly*: τὸ ἐ. the *covering of the abdominal cavity* from thorax to pubes, Ruf.*Onom*.97, Sor.2.55, Gal.17(2).534, Aret.*SA*2.10, Plu.2.559f, *PSI*3.252.37 (iii A.D.): esp. of *the part above the navel*, Poll.2.170, Ps.-Gal.14.705.

ἐπίγαυρον· ἰσχυρόν, Hsch.

ἐπιγαυρόω, *make proud*, ἑαυτούς Plu.2.78c; τινὰς τιμαῖς καὶ ἀρχαῖς D.C.56.3:—Pass., *to be proud of, exult in*, ἐπιγαυρωθεὶς τῇ ἐντολῇ X.*Cyr*.2.4.30, cf. Them.*Or*.11.143c: abs., Plu.*Oth*.17, 2.760f.

ἐπιγδουπέω, Ep. for ἐπιδουπέω, *shout at* or *in applause*, ἐπὶ δ' ἐγδούπησαν Ἀθηναίη τε καὶ Ἥρη Il.11.45: abs., *sound aloud*, *AP*9.662 (Agath.): c. acc. cogn., καναχὴν ἐ. Nonn.*D*.1.243; w. dat., κύμβαχος .. ἐπεγδούπησε κονίῃ *fell with a thud* on, Nonn.*D*.36.218.

ἐπιγεΐζω, *live on earth*, ψυχὴ ἀνθρωπευομένη καὶ ἄλλως ἐπιγεΐζουσα Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.68.

ἐπιγείνομαι, = ἐπιγίγνομαι, Pi.*P*.4.47 (nisi metri gr. pro ἐπιγενομένων).

ἐπιγειόκαυλος, ον, *with procumbent stem*, Thphr.*HP*6.4.5, cj. in 7.8.1.

ἐπίγειος, ον, *on* or *of the earth, terrestrial*, ζῷα Pl.*R*.546a; βροτοί *IG*14.1571; ὕδατα ἐ. *on the surface of the ground*, Thphr.*CP*2.5.1; opp. ὑπόγειος, *PMag.Par*.1.3043 (iii A.D.), etc.

2. *creeping*, of plants, Thphr.*HP*3.18.6, 6.2.2, al.; but *land*-plants, opp. water-plants, Arist.*PA*681[a]21; *living on the ground*, [ὄρνιθες], τετράποδα, Id.*HA*633[b]1, *PA*657[b]24.

3. neut. pl., ἐπίγεια *ground-floor* opp. πύργος διώρυφος *PPetr*.2p.20 (iii B.C.).

II. Subst. ἐπίγειον, τό, misspelling of ἐπίγυον, v.l. in Ar.*Fr*.80, 426. (Cf. ἐπίγαιος).

ἐπιγειόφυλλος, ον, *with radical leaves flat on the ground, rosulate*, Thphr.*HP*7.8.3, 9.10.1.

ἐπιγεισόω, *put on a coping-stone*, Hsch. s.v. ἐθρίγκωσεν.

ἐπιγειτνιάω, *border upon*, Hsch. s.v. ἐπιχωρεῖ.

ἐπιγελαστάρ· ὁ καταγελῶν (Lacon.), Hsch.

ἐπιγελάω, fut. -άσομαι [ᾰ] LXXPr.1.26:—*laugh approvingly*, γέλασαν δ' ἐπὶ πάντες Ἀχαιοί Il.23.840, cf. Pl.*Phd*.62a, X.*Ap*.28, etc.; ἐ. χορείαις *smile upon*, Ar.*Th*.979 (lyr.); τινὶ σκώψαντι Thphr.*Char*.2.4: abs., κύματα ἐπιγελᾷ *break with a plashing sound*, Arist.*Pr*.931[a]35; στόματα ἐπιγελῶντα, of the mouths of rivers, Str.1.4.2 (s.v.l.); λόγοι ἐπιγελῶντες *pleasant* words, Plu.2.27f.

2. metaph., *sparkle on the surface*, ἐπεγέλασέ τις ὕλη τῷ μίγματι Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44

II. = ἐπεγγελάω, LXXPr.1.26, Gal.6.234, Luc.*Bis Acc*.5; τῷ δυστυχοῦντι Chilo ap.Stob.3.1.172.

ἐπιγεμίζω, *lay as a burden*, ἐπὶ ὄνους LXXNe.13.15, cf. *AB*94.

ἐπιγεμισις, εως, ἡ, perh. *straining, spiritus cohibitio* κατ' ἐπιγέμισιν *vocata*, Gal.4.222 Chart.

ἐπιγένημα, ατος, τό, *excess of price realized over cost, profit*, *PPetr*.2 p.2 (iii B.C.); opp. ἔκδεια, *PRev.Laws*17.2 (iii B.C.).

ἐπιγενής, ές, *growing after* (opp. συγγενής), φακός Poll.4.194.

ἐπιγεννάω, *generate after*, *Theol.Ar.*64:—Pass., κοινὸν πάντων εὐτύχημα ἐπεγεννήθη Καῖσαρ *Inscr.Prien.*105.9 (i B.C.), cf. Ath.14.653d: metaph., *spring up*, Phld.*D.*1.16; σὺν τοῖς ἐπιγεννωμένοις *with* (*her*) *descendants*, *SEG*24.498(*a*) (Maced., ii A.D.).

ἐπιγεννημα, Dor. **-ᾶμα** (Ps.-Archyt.ap.Stob.3.1.112), ατος, τό, *that which grows upon*: hence, *coating* of the tongue, Hp.*Coac.*225.

2. *superfetation*, Steph.*in Hp.*2.470 D.

II. *that which is produced after*, Plu.2.637e, Longin.6; κατὰ ἐ. *accidental*, Opp. congenital, Antyll.ap.Orib.50.2.1.

2. *result, consequence*, Plb.*Fr.*41 (Pl.), Phld.*Ir.*p.40 W., al. ἡ ἑβδόμη ἐ. ἐξάδος Ph.1.237; as philosoph. term of the Stoics, *subsequent manifestation*, *Stoic.*3.19. Chrysipp.ib;3.43.

3. Medic. (καθάπερ ἐν ταῖς ἀρρωστίαις Plb. l.c.), *after-symptom*, Gal.7.43, Erasistr.ap.eund.14.729; σύμπτωμά ἐστι τοῦ πάθους ἐ. Gal.19.395.

ἐπιγεννημᾰτικός, ή, όν, *of the nature of an* ἐπιγέννημα, *resulting, consequential*, *Stoic.*3.137; ἐν τῇ ψυχῇ τὸ ἓν οὐκ ἐ. ὡς ἐπὶ τοῦ σώματος Dam.*Pr.*237. Adv. -κῶς Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.247.

ἐπιγεννησις, εως, ἡ, *increase of population*, *BGU*111.21 (ii A.D.), etc.

II. *extra growth*, τῶν τοπικῶν σαρκῶν Leonid.ap.Aët.15.5.

ἐπιγεννητός, όν, *formed above, adnate*, ὑδροκήλη, of encysted hydrocele, Heliod.ap.Orib.50.31 tit.; καλοῦσι .. τοῦτο τὸ πάθος "ἐν ἐπιγεν‹ν›ητῷ (sc. χιτῶνι)" Paul.Aeg.6.62 (in tunica superagnata vocamus, Leonid.ap.Aët.14.22).

b. gramm., *agnomen ex aliqua virtute forinsecus quaesitum, quod* ἐπιγεννητόν *Graeci dicunt*, Diom.p.321 K.

ἐπιγεοῦχος, ὁ, *landowner*, *CPR*36.21 (iii A.D.).

ἐπιγεραίρω, *give honour to*, τινά X.*Cyr.*8.6.11.

ἐπιγεύομαι, *taste of*, τινός cj. in Ael.*NA*4.15.

ἐπιγεώμοροι, οἱ, *those next to the* γεωμόροι, *artisans*, *AB*257.

ἐπιγεωργέω, *continue cultivating*, *PFrankf.*1.38 (iii B.C.), *PTeb.*105.50 (ii B.C.).

ἐπιγηθέω, *rejoice, triumph over*, ὡς μήτε θεὸς μήτε τις ἄλλος τοῖσδ' ἐπεγήθει A.*Pr.*157; *exult in*, γάμῳ ἐπιγηθήσαντες Opp.*H.*1.570:—also in form **-γήθω,** τοῖς γινομένοις Simp.*in Epict.*p.88 D.

ἐπιγηράσκω, *grow old one upon another*, Jul.*Ep.*180 (citing Od.7.120).

ἐπιγίγνομαι, Ion. and later **-γίνομαι** [γῑ], fut. ἐπιγενήσομαι: aor. 2 ἐπεγενόμην: pf. ἐπιγέγονα:

I. of Time, *to be born after, come into being after*, ἔαρος δ' ἐπιγίγνεται ὥρη (sc. φύλλα, nisi leg. ὥρῃ) Il.6.148; of persons, Hdt.7.2; οἱ ἐπιγινόμενοι ἄνθρωποι *posterity*, Id.9.85; οἱ ἐπιγενόμενοι τούτῳ σοφισταί *who came after* him, Id.2.49; ἀνάγκη τὰ -όμενα κρατεῖν the *new* must prevail over the old, Th.1.71, cf. Pl.*R.*574a; ἀντὶ τῶν ἀποθανόντων ἕτεροι .. [ἐπιγενήσονται] X.*Cyr.*6.1.12, cf. Th.6.26; τῇ ἐπιγιγνομένῃ ἡμέρᾳ the *following*, the *next* .., Id.3.75; τοῦ ἐπγιγνομένου θέρους Id.4.52; χρόνου ἐπιγενομένου as time *went on*, Hdt.1.28, cf. Th.1.126 (v.l.); χρόνος .. παρὰ λόγον ἐπιγιγνόμενος Id.4.26; τὰ ἐπὶ τούτῳ ἐπιγενόμενα *that happened after* .., Hdt.8.37.

2. *follow*, of a fleet, Th.3.77.

II. of things, *come at the end, come as fulfilment*, c. dat., βουλαῖς οὐκ ἐπέγεντο τέλος Thgn.640; τὸ τέλος, ἡ τελευτὴ ἐ. τινί, Hdt.3.65, 7.157; esp. of sudden changes of weather and the like, *supervene*, καί σφι .. ἅμα τῇ βροντῇ σεισμὸν ἐπιγενέσθαι Id.5.85; πλέουσι αὐτοῖσι χειμὼν .. ἐπεγίνετο Id.8.13, cf. Th.4.3; ἐ. σφι τέρεα Hdt.8.37; νὺξ ἐ ib.70; νὺξ ἐ. τῷ ἔργῳ Th.4.25; ἄνεμος ἐπεγένετο τῇ φλογί *seconded* the flame, Id.3.74 abs., τοσαύτη ἡ ξυμφορὰ ἐπεγεγένητο Id.8.96, cf. 1.16; ἐπιγενομένου νότου Act.Ap.28.13; τὴν ἐπιγινομένην ἡδονὴν .. τοῖς ἔργοις the *supervening* pleasure, Arist.*EN*1104^{b}4; μέμψις καὶ μετάνοια ἐ. πράξεσι Plu.*Tim.*36.

2. *come in after*, ἐπὶ τῇ ναυμαχίῃ ἐ. Ἱστιαῖος Hdt.6.27, cf. Ar.*Eq.*136; *come upon, assault, attack*, τινί Th.3.30, 4.93; ἀφυλάκτοις καὶ ἐξαίφνης ἐ. Id.7.32, cf. 3.108; of disease, ἀρρωστία ἐ. D.36.7: freq. in Hp. of additional symptoms, *supervene*, *Aph.*5.2, Art.69, al.

3. *befall, come to pass*, Th.5.20, *Cod.Just.*1.2.17.2a.

4. *fall to* one, *become due*, μισθώσεις ἐ. D.36.9; τὰ ἐπιγινόμενα *the accruing interest*, Arist.*Pol.*1280^{a}30, cf. *IG*1.236, al., *BGU*8 ii 4 (iii A.D.), etc.

5. *to be incident to*, δόξῃ ἐ. ψεῦδός τε καὶ ἀληθές Pl.*Phlb.*37b.

6. *to be added*, πρός τι Arist.*Cael.*297^{a}32.

7. *come additionally into being*, Emp.17.30 D.-K.

ἐπιγιγνώσκω, Ion. and later **-γῑνώσκω,** *look upon, witness, observe*, ἵνα πάντες ἐπιγνώωσι .. μαρναμένους Od.18.30; τινὰ ὀργιζόμενον X.*Cyr.*8.1.33, cf. S.*Aj.*18: rarely c. gen., Pi.*P.*4.279.

II. *recognize*, αἴ κέ μ' ἐπιγνώῃ Od.24.217; ὅπως μήτηρ σε μὴ 'πιγνώσεται φαιδρῷ προσώπῳ by thy glad face, S.*El.*1296, cf. Pl.*Tht.*192e (v.l.).

2. of things, *find out, discover*, ἔργον A.*Ag.*1598, cf. Th.1.132, etc.; τὰ γεγονότα Plb.2.11.3; ἐπιγνοίης ἂν αὐτὴν [τὴν σοφίαν] .. οἰκείαν γενομένην*; would you recognize* when it became your own?, Pl.*Euthd.*301e; ἐπιγνοὺς ἄνδρα δίκαιον *IG*9(2).313 (Tricca); ἐ. ὅτι .. Arist.*HA*631^{b}11; τὸν πόλεμον ἐ. τίνα φύσιν ἔχει Plb.1.65.6, cf. *POxy.*930.14 (ii/iii A.D.); ἐ. εἰ .. LXXGe.37.32, *PFay.*112.14 (i A.D.):—Pass., Phylarch.10 J.

b. *find out too late*, ἐπιγνώσῃ τί σπάνις ἐστί φίλων *AP*12.186 (Strat.).

3. *learn to know*, θεόν S.*Ant.*960 (lyr.).

4. *take notice of*, LXXRu.2.10.

b. *show favour to*, πρόσωπον ib.De.16.19.

III. *come to a judgement, decide*, τι περί τινος Th.3.57; τὰ πρόσφορα τοῖς οἰχομένοις Id.2.65; ἐπιγνῶναι μηδέν *come to* no *new resolve*, Id.1.70; ἐ. τι εἶναί τινος *adjudicate* it as his property, D.H.11.52.

IV. *recognize, acknowledge, approve*, 1Ep.Cor.16.18; ἐ. σε τῆς ἐπιμελείας Chio Ep.6.

2. *recognize* an obligation, *undertake* to discharge or deliver, *PLips.*22.14 (iv A.D.), etc., *Cod.Just.*3.10.1.1.

ἐπιγλέποι, v. ἐπιβλέπω.

ἐπιγλισχραίνω, *make still more viscid*, Hp.*Acut.*17, Gal.*CMG*5.9(1).245.17.

ἐπιγλῠκαίνω, *sweeten*, Dion.Byz.2, Gal.14.277, Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.8.

II. intr., *to be sweetish*, Thphr.*CP*6.15.4.

ἐπιγλῠκυς, εια, υ, *somewhat sweet*, Id.*HP*3.18.10.

ἐπιγλῠφίς, = Lat. *cala* (?), *Gloss.*

ἐπιγλῠ́φω, *carve on the surface*, LXX1Ma.13.29; τύπον δακτυλίῳ Iamb.*Protr*.21.κγ́.

ἐπιγλωσσάομαι, Att. **-ττάομαι**, *utter forebodings*, μηδ' ἐπιγλωσσῶ κακά A.*Ch*.1045, cf. Hsch. s.v. ἐπιγλωσσῶ; περὶ τῶν Ἀθηνῶν δ' οὐκ ἐπιγλωττήσομαι τοιοῦτον οὐδέν Ar.*Lys*.37; w. gen., *against*, ταῦτ' ἐπιγλωσσᾷ Διός A.*Pr*.928.

ἐπιγλωσσίς, Att. **-ττίς,** ίδος, ἡ, *valve which covers the larynx, epiglottis*, Hp.*Cord*.2, Arist.*HA*492^{b}34, etc.

2. of the *vocal chords*, Gal.8.50.

ἐπιγναμπτός, ή, όν, *curved, twisted*, ἕλικες *h.Ven*.87.

ἐπιγναμπτω, *curve, bend*, ἆξαι ἐπιγνάμψας δίρυ Il.21.178; ἐπεγνάμπτοντο δὲ κῶπαι A.R.2.591.

II. metaph., *bow, bend to one's purpose*, ἐπέγναμψεν ἅπαντας Ἥρη λισσομένη Il.2.14; ἐπιγνάμψασα φίλον κῆρ 1.569; ἐπιγνάμπτει νόον ἐσθλῶν 9.514:—Med., Nic.*Al*.363.

ἐπιγνάπτω, *clean* clothes: *smarten up*, ἑαυτόν Luc.*Fug*.28.

ἐπιγνᾰφεῖον and -ήϊον, τό, (γνάφος) *angle-stone of a* γεῖσον, so called from its resemblance to a carding comb, *SIG*245 *G*21, 22 (Delph., iv B.C.).

ἐπίγνᾰφος, ον, *cleaned*, of clothes, Poll.7.77; cf. δευτερουργός II.

ἐπιγνώμας, α, = ἐπιγνώμων, title of magistrate at Mantinea, *IG*5(2).269.32 (i B.C.; nom. -γνώμα appears to occur, ib.265.34): **-γνωμονεύω,** *hold this office*, ib.275.7.

ἐπιγνώμη, ἡ, = συγγνώμη, διάγνωσις, Hsch.

ἐπιγνωμοσύνη, ἡ, *prudence*, LXXPr.16.23.

ἐπιγνώμων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *arbiter, umpire, judge*, *SEG*30.380.6, 7 (Tiryns, vii B.C.), c. gen. rei, Pl.*Lg*.828b, LXXPr.12.26, *CIG* (add.) 3641 *b* 27 (Lampsacus); αἰτιῶν Plu.*Cam*.18; ὀσφρήσιος, of the nose, Hp.*Ep*.23; ἐ. τῆς τιμῆς *appraiser*, D.37.40: abs., Luc.*Deor.Conc*.15.

2. in pl., *inspectors*, Lys.7.25 ap.Harp. (γνώμονας codd.).

II. = συγγνώμων, *pardoning*, τινί Mosch.4.70.

III. *acquainted with*, φύσεως, γυναικῶν, Ph.1.29, 2.274; τέχνης S.E.*M*.7.56.

ἐπιγνωρίζω, *make known, announce, signify*, ἀληθῆ εἶναι ταῦτα X.*Cyn*.6.23:—Pass., Sm.Pr.20.11.

II. *recognize*, J.*AJ*19.3.1.

ἐπιγνωσις, εως, ἡ, *recognition*, c. gen., Phld.*Lib*.p.49 O.; σφραγίδων Hdn.7.6.7; [τινῶν] διὰ βοῆς, δι' ὀμμάτων, J.*BJ*6.2.6; ἐς ἐπίγνωσιν App.*Praef*.13; *recognition* of a mistake, D.S.17.114; *determination* of a fact, *PTeb*.24.23 (ii B.C.).

b. *recognition* (as mark of honour), *approval*, *SEG*34.553.8, 23.447.13 (both Demetrias, ii B.C.).

2. *knowledge*, τινός Plb.3.7.6, 3.31.4, Attal.ap.Hipparch.1.8.10, cf. Ph.*Bel*.59.2; τοῦ μέλλοντος Ph.2.222; μουσικῆς Plu.2.1145a; θεοῦ LXXPr.2.5, cf. Ep.Rom.10.2, etc.; τὸν θεὸν ἔχειν ἐν ἐπιγνώσει ib. 1.28, etc.; λαβὼν κανόνας εἰς ἐπίγνωσιν τῆς ἀληθείας Arr.*Epict*.2.20.21, cf. S.E.*M*.7.259; ἐ. ἐπιστημονική scientific *theory*, *Theol.Ar*.17.

II. *decision*, πρὸς -σιν κεκαθίκασιν *SIG*826 *D* 16; θεῶν ἐ. Him.*Or*.1.17.

ἐπιγνωστέον, *one must know*, ὅτι .. Nicom.*Ar*.2.6; *one must recognize, discern*, Aristid. Quint.1.21.

ἐπιγνωστικός, ή, όν, *able to discern*, c. gen., Arr.*Epict*.2.3.4.

ἐπιγνωστος, ον, *known*, LXXJb.18.19.

ἐπιγνώωσι, Ep.3 pl. aor. 2 subj. of ἐπιγιγνώσκω.

ἐπιγογγύζω, *murmur at*, Hsch. s.v. ἐπιτρύζουσιν, gloss on ἐπιμύζω Sch.Gen.Il.8.457.

ἐπίγομος, ὁ, *additional cargo*, *PUG* inv. DR 48 (*ZPE*65.173).

II. measure of capacity, Ἰωάνω ἐλαίο(υ) ἐπιγό(μους) γ´ μετρητὰς ς´ *SB*7365 (A.D. 104).

ἐπιγομφόω, *nail, rivet on*, ἀστράγαλον *IG*1.372 *E*.

ἐπιγονᾰτίς, ίδος, ἡ, *knee-pan*, Ruf.ap.Orib.25.1.50, Sor.1.103, Gal.2.303; cf. ἐπιγουνατίς.

II. *garment reaching to the knee*, Paus.Gr.*Fr*.144.

ἐπιγόνειον, τό, musical instrument with forty strings, prob. a board zither, perh. also ἐ. (codd. ἐπιτόνιον) ψαλτήριον Ath.10.456d, named from the inventor Epigonus, Jubaap.Ath.4.183c, Poll.4.59.

ἐπιγονή, ἡ, *increase, growth*, ἐ. λαμβάνειν become *larger*, Plu.2.506f; μείζονος κακίας Luc.*Tim*.3; ἐνιαυτοῦ αἰγῶν κτλ. ἐ. the year's *produce*, Plu.*Fab*.4; τὴν ἐ. μακαρίαν [γίνεσθαι] *SIG*695.48 (ii B.C.); θρεμμάτων Androt.55 J., Ph.2.234; ζῴων Porph.*Abst*.1.16; ἐξ ἐπιγονῆς ἐπιγεγενημένοι πῶλοι *BGU*353.14 (ii A.D.).

2. *offspring, breed*, ἵππων D.S.4.15; of men, LXX2Ch.31.16.

b. πυρὸς συντέχνου μυρίας ἐπιγονάς *benefits resulting form* fire, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. Ἀρίσταρχος Τεγεάτης.

II. in Egypt, *descendants of foreign military settlers*, Μακεδών, Ἰουδαῖος τῆς ἐ., Wilcken *Chr*.241 (iii B.C.), Mitteis *Chr*.21.13 (iii B.C.), etc.; Πέρσης τῆς ἐπιγονῆς member of the lowest class of Greek settlers in Egypt; later, applied to Hellenizing Egyptians, *PStrassb*.83.12 (ii B.C.), *BGU*1134 (i B.C./i A.D.), etc.

ἐπίγνος, ον, *born besides*, of superfetation, Hp.*Vict*.1.31.

II. as Subst., ἐπίγονοι, οἱ, *offspring, posterity*, A.*Th*.903 (lyr.); *breed*, of bees, prob. in X.*Oec*.7.34.

2. οἱ Ἐπίγονοι *the Afterborn*, sons of the chiefs who fell in the first war against Thebes, title of Cyclic Epic ascribed to Homer, Hdt.4.32, cf. Pi.*P*.8.42, D.S.4.66, etc.

b. of the Heraclids, Hecat.30 J.

c. *descendants* of the successors to Alexander's dominions, περὶ Ἀλεξάνδρου καὶ τῶν διαδόχων καὶ ἐ., title of work by Nymphis, Suid. s.v. Νύμφις, cf. D.S.1.3, D.H.1.6, Str.15.3.24.

d. corps of barbarian youths in Alexander's army, Arr.*An*.7.6.1.

e. in Egypt, *belonging to the* ἐπιγονή II, *PSI*6.588.7 (iii B.C.), *UPZ*14.70 (ii B.C.).

3. *after-born*, i.e. *born after* or *besides the presumptive heir*, Pl.*Lg*.740c, 929d.

b. *issue of second marriage*, Poll.3.25.

ἐπιγουνᾰτίς, ίδος, ἡ, Ion. for ἐπιγονατίς, Hp.*Oss*.17.

ἐπιγουνίδιος [ῐδ], ον, *upon the knee*, βρέφος ἐ. κατθηκάμενος Pi.*P*.9.62.

ἐπιγουνίς, ίδος, ἡ, *part above the knee, great muscle of the thigh*, taken as a sign of strength and vigour, κεν .. μεγάλην ἐπιγουνίδα θεῖτο he would grow a stout *thigh-muscle*, Od.17.225; οἵην ἐπιγουνίδα φαίνει 18.74, cf. Theoc.26.34, Alciphr.3.19, Philostr.*Im*.2.24; prob. in this sense in A.R.3.875.

II. = ἐπιγονατίς, *knee-pan*, Hp.*Art*.70, 77, Philostr.*Gym*.35; *knee*, Arat.254, 614.

ἐπιγράβδην, Adv., (ἐπιγράφω) *scraping the surface, grazing*, Il.21.166.

II. *in the form of letters*, Orph.*L*.365.

ἐπίγραμμα, ατος, τό, *inscription*, E.*Tr*.1191; esp. of the name of the maker on a work of art, or of the dedicator on an offering, Hdt.5.59, 7.228, Th.6.54, 59.

b. *sepulchral inscription in verse, epitaph*, *IG*14.1746, etc.

c. *commemorative inscription*, D.20.112: hence, = ἐπιγραφή 1.4, App.*Pun*.94.

2. *short poem*, usu. in elegiac verse, *epigram*, Hieronym.Rhod.ap.Ath.13.604f, Callistr.ap.eund.3.125c, etc.

3. *title* of a work, Alex.135.4, 10, D.H.*Rh*.8.8, Gal.6.372, etc.; of a picture, Ael.*VH*9.11.

4. *written estimate* or *demand* of damages, D.38.2; *title* or *label* of a criminal charge, Arist.*Rh*.1374[a]1.

5. *mark branded* on a slave's forehead, Herod.5.79.

ἐπιγραμμάτιον, τό, Dim. of ἐπίγραμμα, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.1, Antig.*Mir*.89.

ἐπιγραμμᾰτιστής, οῦ, ὁ, = sq., Sidon.Apoll.Ep.4.1.

ἐπιγραμμᾰτογράφος [γρᾰ], ὁ, *writing epigrams*, prob. in *AP*7.715 (lemma), cf. Sch.Theoc.7.40; *SEG*28.1493 (Egypt, ii B.C.).

ἐπιγραμμᾰτοποιός, ὁ, *epigrammatist*, Phld.*Po*.5.35.9, D.L.6.14; of Posidippus, *IG*9(1).17*A*24 (Thermus, iii B.C.); Ps.-Plu.*Vit.Hom*.84 (of Antipater of Sidon).

ἐπιγραμμᾰτοφόρος, ὁ, f.l. for -γράφος in *AP*7.715 (lemma), Tz.*H*.8.425.

ἐπιγραμμή, ἡ, in pl., *markings*, καθ' ὅλον τὸ σῶμα Aët.13.20.

ἐπίγραμμος, *superpostum* (?), *Gloss*.

ἐπιγρᾰφεύς, έως, ὁ, *inscriber*: at Athens, *registrar* of property, etc. (cf. sq. 11.2), Antipho Soph.112, Poll.8.103, *AB*254, Harp.; prob. for -φῶν in Isoc.17.41.

II. = ζωγράφος, Hsch.

ἐπιγρᾰφή, ἡ, ἐπιγροφᾶ *IAskl.Epid*.52 A 16 (iv BC), cf. γροφά *inscription*, στηλῶν on stones, Th.2.43, cf. Arist.*Mir*.843[b]17, J.*AJ*15.8.1; on a vase, *BCH*6.6 (Delos, ii B.C.); on statues, Plb.5.9.3; εἰκόνα χαλκέαν ἐπὶ τῶ αὐτῶ βάματος ἐπιγραφὰν ἔχοισαν *IKyme*13.

2. *title* of a work, Id.3.9.3, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.30, etc.

3. *name* of a ship, *OGI*447 (i B.C.), ἐν τῶι δ[ι]κρότῳι ὧι ἐπιγραφὴ Δη[μή]τηρ *SEG*33.684 (Paros).

4. *ascription* of a deed to its author, *credit* or *honour* of a thing, τὴν ἐ. τινος λαβεῖν Plb.1.31.4, cf. *PSI*4.424.9 (iii B.C.); ἀπενέγκασθαι D.S.16.50, cf. Jul.*Caes*.322d.

5. *insertion, interlineation* in a document, *PLond*.2.178.13 (ii A.D.), *PRyl*.316.2 (pl., ii A.D.).

II. *description* of parties in pleadings, Is.4.2.

2. *registration of property for taxation*, in pl., Isoc.17.41 codd. (v. foreg.).

3. *impost, tax*, *PSI*5.510.11 (iii B.C.); *assessment*, *POxy*.1445.8 (ii A.D.), etc.

4. *requisition*, ὑποζυγίων *BCH*46.309 (Teos).

ἐπιγρᾰφικός, ή, όν, *concerning assessments*(?), *IG*11(2).159*A*64 (Delos, iii B.C.).

ἐπιγρᾰφω, *mark the surface, graze*, ὀϊστὸς ἐπέγραψε χρόα φωτός Il.4.139, cf. 13.553, Poll.4.179; μιν ἐπιγράψας having *put a mark on* the lot, Il.7.187; ἄκροις δακτύλοις ἐ. *trifle with* dishes, Luc.*Am*.42.—In Hom. the word has not the sense of *writing*.

II. *write upon, inscribe*, γράμματα Hdt.3.88; τάδε Id.4.88; ἐ. ὀνομαστί τὰς πόλεις Th.1.132, cf. D.59.97; ἐπίγραμμα ὃ .. προείλεθ' ἡ πόλις αὐτοῖς ἐπιγράψαι Id.18.289: abs., ἐ. τοῖς ἀναθήμασι *IG*1.76.43; esp. *write* or *place an epitaph* on a tomb, ib. 14.1835, al., 7.2543.9:—Med., *have inscribed*, ἐπεγράφου τὴν Γοργόνα Ar.*Ach*.1095 (with play on 111.5); ἐλεγεῖον Th.1.132:—Pass., of the inscription, *to be inscribed upon*, ἐπιγέγραπταί οἱ τάδε Hdt.5.77, cf. 7.228; τῶν τῷ χρυσέῳ ἐπιγέγραπται "Λακεδαιμονίων" Id.1.51; [ἐπίγραμμα] ὃ Μίδᾳ φασὶν ἐπιγεγράφθαι *over* or *on the tomb of* Midas, Pl.*Phdr*.264c; ἐπιστολὴ -γεγραμμένη *addressed*, of a letter, Plb.16.36.4, cf. Plu.*Cic*.15; also, *to have* something *inscribed upon one*, ἐπεγράφοντο ῥόπαλα, ὡς Θηβαῖοι ὄντες *used to bear* clubs *upon their shields*, X.*HG*7.5.20; so ἀσπὶς ἐπιγεγραμμένη τὰς ὁμολογίας *having* the articles *inscribed upon it*, D.H.4.58.

2. *entitle*, τοῦτο τὸ δρᾶμα Καλλίμαχος ἐ. Εὐνοῦχον Ath.11.496f; αἱ -όμεναι Μαιανδρίου ἱστορίαι *Inscr.Prien*.37.104 (ii B.C.).

3. *sign, append a signature to*, ἄφεσιν *PSI*4.392.6 (iii B.C.); ἐ. τὸν Ἀντώνιον *sign* Antonius' *name*, App.*BC*5.144; αὑτοῦ ποιήματα ἐπέγραψεν (sc. τοῖς Ἑρμαῖς) *inscribed* poems *signed* by himself, Pl.*Hipparch*.228d.

4. *write subsequently*, αἱ ἐπιγραφεῖσαι διαθῆκαι J.*AJ*17.9.4.

5. *write over* an erasure, *POxy*.34.14 (ii A.D.).

III. freq. as law-term:

1. *set down* the penalty or damages *in the title* of an indictment (cf. ἐπίγραμμα 4), τί δῆτά σοι τίμημ' ἐπιγράψω τῇ δίκῃ; Ar.*Pl*.480; μέχρι πεντήκοντα δραχμῶν καθ' ἕκαστον ἀδίκημα ἐ. Lexap.Aeschin.1.38; τὰ ἐπιγεγραμμένα the *damages claimed*, D.29.8, cf. Pl.*Lg*.915a; τιμημάτων -μένων Isoc.16.47:—Med., Lex ap.Aeschin.1.16.

b. of a lawgiver, *assign* a punishment, τὰ μέγιστα ἐπιτίμα Aeschin.1.14:—Pass., Din.2.12.

c. *make note of, enter*, τὴν πρόφασιν, in inflicting a fine, Arist.*Ath*.8.4.

2. *register* the citizens' names and property, with a view to taxes, *lay a public burden upon* one (cf. ἐπιγραφή II. 2), ἐμαυτῷ .. τὴν μεγίστην εἰσφοράν Isoc.17.41, cf. Arist.*Oec*.1351[b]2; ἐ. δήμοις καὶ δυναίσταις στρατιωτῶν καταλόγους Plu.*Crass*.17, cf. *PHib*.1.44.3 (iii B.C., Pass.), etc.; but ἐ. τινὰ προστίμοις *visit* with penalties, D.S.12.12 (s.v.l.).

b. *assess*, τὸ τρίτον μέρος *PEdgar*38.3:—Pass., τὸ τίμημα τὸ -γεγραμμένον τοῖς χρήμασιν Lys.17.7.

3. generally, *register* or *enter in a public list*, ἐπιγράψαι σφᾶς αὐτοὺς ἐπιτρόπους Is.6.36; ἐ. τινὰ εἰς τοὺς πράκτορας *register* his *name* among the πράκτορες, Decr.ap.And.1.77 (Pass.):—Med., ἐπεγράψαντο πολίτας *enrolled fresh* citizens, Th.5.4; ξένην καὶ ξένον γονέας -ψάμενος D.57.51; τῶς οἷόν τε τῷ ἀνδρὶ δύο πατέρας -ψασθαι; Is.4.4 (later in Act., ἑαυτῷ τινὰ πατέρα -γράφων *claiming* as his father, App.*BC*1.32).

4. Med., ἐπιγράφεσθαι μάρτυρας *cause to be endorsed on a deposition as* witnesses, D.54.31; κλητῆρα οὐδ' ὁντινοῦν ἐπιγραψάμενος Id.21.87; but ἐπιγράφεσθαι τίμημα τῷ κλήρῳ *set one's* valuation on the property, Is.3.2.

5. προστάτην ἐπιγράψασθαι *choose* a patron, *and enter his name as such* in the public register (as μέτοικοι at Athens were obliged to do), Ar.*Pax*684; so prob. ἐπεγράφοντο shd. be restored for -γραφον in Luc.*Peregr*.11; ἐπιγράψασθαί τινα κύριον D.43.15; οἱ τὸν Πλάτωνα ἐπιγραφόμενοι, i.e. the Platonists, Luc.*Herm*.14:—Pass., κύριος ἐπιγεγράφθαι D.43.15, cf. *POxy*.251.32 (i A.D.), al.

b. metaph., Ὅμηρον ἐπιγράφεσθαι *attribute* one's fluency to Homer, Luc.*Dem.Enc*.2; πρεσβυτέρους ἐ. χρόνους *claim the authority of* greater antiquity, Id.*Am*.35.

IV. ἐπιγράψαι ἑαυτὸν ἐπί τι *claim credit for*, Aeschin.3.167; ἀλλοτρίοις ἑαυτὸν πόνοις Ael.*NA*8.2, cf. Plu.*Pomp*.31; αὐτὸς ἐ. τὴν νίκην *claim* as his own, J.*AJ*7.7.5:—so Med. and Pass., τοιούτων ῥητόρων ἐπὶ τὰς τοῦ δήμου γνώμας ἐπιγραφομένων *inscribing their names* on .., Aeschin.1.188; ἐπιγράφεσθαι ἀλλοτ ρίαις γνώμαις D.59.43; τὸν ἐπὶ τοῖς τῆς πόλεως ἀτυχήμασιν ἐπιγεγραμμένον Din.1.29; οἱ ἐπιγεγραμμένοι ἢ φυλάττοντες the parties *whose names were endorsed* upon the συνθῆκαι as securities, Arist.*Rh*.1376[b]4; οἱ ἐπιγραφόμενοι τοῖς δόγμασι D.H.6.84; ἡμεῖς δ' ἐσμὲν ἐπιγεγραμμένοι we are merely *the endorsers*, Men.482.8.

V. *ascribe to*, τοῖς θεοῖς τὸ ἔργον Hld.8.9 (but θεὸν τῇ πομπῇ Philostr.*VA*8.12):—Med., Φοίβῳ τᾶς ἀνίσους χεῖρας *AP*9.263 (Antiphil.).

2. *claim credit for*, τὰ ὑπὸ ἄλλων εὑρημένα J.*AJ*3.4.2; *assume*, προσωνυμίαν Plu.*Demetr*.42; ἐπεγράψατο τὴν ἑαυτοῦ προσηγορίαν Id.Tim.36:—Pass., of books, *to be ascribed*, τινί Gal.15.25.

3. *predicate of*, φυγὴν οὐ φυγόντι Philostr.*VS*2.1.12.

ἐπίγρῡπος, ον, *somewhat hooked*, of the beak of the ibis, Hdt.2.76; of the muzzle of the βοῦς ἄγριος, Arist.*HA*499[a]7; of horses and men, *somewhat hook-nosed*, Pl.*Phdr*.253d, *Euthphr*.2b, *PPetr*.3p.7, al. (iii B.C.), etc.

ἐπιγύᾰλος [ῠ], ον, *hollow on the surface*, dub.l. in S.*OC*1492 (lyr.).

ἐπίγυιον or **ἐπίγῡον,** τό, *stern-cable*, Ar.*Fr*.80, cf. 426: written -γυιον in Aristid.*Or*.23(42).17, Zonar., -γυον in *IG*2.1611.255–8 (iv B.C.), Plb.3.46.3, Harp. s.v. ἐπίγυον (v.l. ἀπόγυιον): scanned in Ar.

ἐπιγυμνάζω, *exercise excessively*, Philostr.*Gym*.51; *exercise again*, ib.53:—med., *take exercise*, Hp.*Insomn*.88, dub. in Ph.1.467.

ἐπιγυμνόω, *lay bare*, [ὀστοῦν] σμίλῃ Pall.*in Hp.Fract*.12.286 C.

ἐπίγῠος, ον, *imminent*, *PEnteux*.15.5 (iii B.C.), cf. ὑπόγυιος I.

ἐπιγώνιος, α, ον, *situated at a corner*, μονάδες Nicom.*Ar*.1.19; of buildings, etc., οἰκία *SB*9902A ii 30 (iii A.D.), ψιλός ib. K 10, πύργος ib. Q ii 6.

II. ἐπιγώνια, τά, *corner-stones* or *-columns*, Aq.Ps.143(144).12.

ἐπιδαίομαι (A), (δαίω A), *to burn with passion* for, w. dat. and acc. of respect, κίχλῃς δ' ἐπιδαίεται ἦτορ (κόσσυφος) Opp.*H*.4.173.

ἐιδαίομαι (B), (δαίω B) *distribute*, ἐπιδαίομαι ὅρκον prob. corrupt in *h.Merc*.383.

ἐπιδαίσιος, ον, (δαίω B) *assigned, allotted*, οἶκος Call.*Jov*.59.

ἐπίδαιτρον, τό, *additional dish, dainty*, Philem.ap.Ath.14.646c; = ὄψον, Hsch.

ἐπιδάκνω, *bite*: hence, of anything pungent, *sting, cause to smart*, ὁ καπνὸς ἐ. τᾶς ὄψεις Arist.*Fr*.660; of urine, Ath.1.32e; ἐ. τὴν γεῦσιν Dsc.2.166: metaph., Satyr.*Vit.Eur.Fr*.39 xvi 27:—Pass., Nic.*Al*.19, 121; οἱ -οιμενοι τὴν κύστιν Dsc.1.112; of hunger, Apollod.ap.Suid. s.v. καρδιώττειν.

ἐπιδακνώδης, ες, *gnawing*, dub.l. in Philagr.ap.Orib.5.21.10.

ἐπίδακρυς, υ, *tearful*, Hsch. and Suid. s.v. μυδαλέον.

ἐπίδακρῡσις, εως, ἡ, *oozing*, of blood, Heliod.ap.Orib.50.52.5.

ἐπιδακρύω, *weep over* or *for*, πτώματι Ph.2.44; τῇ μνήμῃ τινός Plu.2.583c: abs., Ar.*V*.882, Aeschin.2.85:—Pass., ἐπιδακρυνθέντα· ἐπιγραφέντα (i.e. in a tomb inscription), Hsch.

2. *ooze, exude*, Heliod.ap.Orib.50.49.1.

ἐπίδαλον· λοιμικόν, Hsch.

ἐπιδᾱμιασταί, οἱ, *those enjoying the privilege of* ἐπιδαμία (v. ἐπιδημία) at Rhodes, *IG*12(1).157.

ἐπιδᾱμιοργέω, *hold office of* ἐπιδαμιοργός, prob. in *IG*9(1).330.2 (*Supp.Epigr*.2.354).

ἐπιδᾱμιοργός, ὁ, *official* at Delphi, ib.263.35 (iii/ii B.C.), al.; (-ουργός *BCH*52.174 (Delphi, i B.C.)), at Sparta, *IG*5(1).5 (iii/ii B.C.); at Ithaca, *SIG*558.30 (iii B.C.); cf. ἐπιδημιουργός.

ἐπιδάμνᾰμαι, *subdue*, ἠϊθέους *AP*12.96.5.

ἐπίδᾱμος, ἐπιδάμοις, Dor. for ἐπιδημ-.

ἐπιδᾰνείζω, *lend money on property already mortgaged*, D.35.22, *PPetr*.3 p.41 (iii B.C.); ἐ. ἐπὶ κτήμασι Arist.*Oec*.1347[a]1; ἱερατικὰς προσόδους ἐ. *PGnom*.184 (ii A.D.): Med., *borrow on property already mortgaged*, D.34.6, Syngr.ap.eund.35.11: metaph., ἐπιδανείζεσθαι χρόνον παρὰ τῆς τύξης εἰς ἄδοξον βίον Plu.*Brut*.33.

ἐπιδᾰπᾰνάω, *exhaust, consume as well*, Pall.*Febr*.23.

ἐπιδᾰπᾰνητής, οῦ, ὁ, *steward*, *Gloss*.

ἐπιδασμός, ὁ, *assessment*. *PSI*8.901.11 (i A.D.).

ἐπίδᾰσυς, εια, υ, *hairy*, Thphr.*HP*3.18.5.

ἐπιδᾰτέομαι, *allot*, Ὠκεανοῖο κέρας, δεκάτη δ' ἐπὶ μοῖρα δέδασται Hes.*Th*.789.

ἀπιδαψῐλεύω, intr., *abound, be abundant*, Ister43, Hsch. s.v. Συβαριτικοὶ λόγοι: but more commonly,

II. Med., *lavish upon* a person, *bestow freely*, τὰς ἑωυτῶν μητέρας καὶ τὰς ἀδελφεὰς ὑμῖν Hdt.5.20, cf. Ph.1.400; [τὰν δαπάναν] *Supp.Epigr*.1.327.7 (Callatis, i A.D.); ἐ. τινί τοῦ γέλωτος *give* him *freely of* it, X.*Cyr*.2.2.15: metaph., *illustrate more richly*, Luc.*DMort*.30.2.

2. intr., *to be lavish*, Arist.*VV*1250[b]25, Ph.2.170; ἔν τινι D.H.*Rh*.6.2, Luc.*Pr.Im*.14.

ἐπιδέδρομα, poet. pf. 2 of ἐπιτρέχω.

ἐπιδεής, poet. **ἐπιδευής** (q.v.), ές, *in need of*, τινός Pl.*Ti*.33c, v.l. in X.Cyr.8.7.12, etc.: pl., -δεέες v.l. in Hdt.4.130: Comp. -έστερος ἐκείνων *inferior to* .., Pl.*Plt*.311b: Sup. -έστατος *most in need*, πλείστων Id.*R*.579e. Adv. -εῶς *inadequately*, Id.*Lg*.899d.

ἐπιδεῖ, v. ἐπιδέω (B).

ἐπίδειγμα, ατος, τό, *pattern, example*, X.*Smp*.6.6, *PTeb*.25.18 (ii B.C.); σοφίας πλείστης Pl.*Hp.Mi*.368c; προνοίας Gal.*UP*15.4.

2. *display*, ἐ. ἐπιδεικνύναι X.*Cyr*.8.2.15; τὰ τῶν πλουσίων ἐ. *show-pieces, gauds*, Demetr.*Eloc*.108.

II. *memorial*, χειμῶνος μεγάλου Epigr.ap.Str.2.1.16.

ἐπιδείδω, 3 pl. plpf. (= impf.) ἐπεδείδιον, *fear*, κτύπον Nonn.*D*.28.330.

ἐπιδείελος, ον, *at even, about evening*: neut. pl. ἐπιδείελα as Adv., Hes.*Op*.810, 821 (nisi leg. ἐπὶ δείελα).

ἐπιδείκνῡμι, (-νύω *PPetr*.2 p.110 (iii B.C.)), fut. -δείξω: aor. ἐπέδειξα, Ion. ἐπέδεξα Hdt.2.42:—*exhibit as a specimen*, Ar.*Ach*.765: generally, *display, exhibit*, βίαν Pi.*N*.11.14; τεκμήρια A.*Supp*.53 (lyr.), etc.; ἑωυτόν τινι Hdt.2.42; πᾶσαν τὴν Ἑλλάδα τινί Id.3.135, cf.

6.61; ἐ. τὸ στράτευμά τινι *parade* it before .., X.*An*.1.2.14, cf. Cyr.5.5.5; of speeches, compositions, etc., ἐπιδειξάτω τῇ βουλῇ he *shall exhibit* his draft, *IG*1.76.60; ἐ. λόγον Ar.*Eq*.349; ῥαψῳδίαν Pl.*Lg*.658b, cf. Isoc.2.7 (Pass.); σοφίαν Pl.*Euthd*.274a, X.*Smp*.3.3.

2. more freq. in Med., *show off* or *display for oneself* or *what is one's own*, μουσικὰν ὀρθὰν ἐ. *give a specimen of his* art .., Pi.*Fr*.32; ἐμὲ ἐπεδέξατο γυμνήν *exhibited* me naked, Hdt.1.11; πάντα τὸν στρατόν *showed* all *his* army, Id.7.146; ἐ. τὸν Ἀλέξανδρον *recall* Alexander, Plu.*Pyrrh*.8; esp. of one's personal qualities, ἐπιδείκνυσθαι τὴν αὑτοῦ δύναμιν And.4.14; σοφίαν, πονηρίαν, Pl.*Phdr*.258a, Isoc.20.4, cf. X.*An*.1.9.16; ἐπιδείξασθαι αὑτὸν ἀβέβηλον *Inscr.Prien*.113.66 (i B.C.).

b. ἐπίδειξαι .. ἅττ' ἐδίδασκες *give a specimen of* .., Ar.*Nu*.935; τὰ γυμνικά *POxy*.42.5 (iv A.D.): abs., *show off, make a display of one's powers*, ἐπεδείκνυτο τοῖς λωποδύταις Ar.*Ra*.771; ὃν .. ἐθεάσασθε ἐπιδεικνύμενον *giving a display* (of fighting in armour), Pl.*La*.179e; of a rhetorician lecturing, Id.*Phdr*.235a; πολλὰ καὶ καλά Id.*Grg*.447a; of epideictic orators, Arist.*Rh*.1391[b]26; of a musician, Ael.*VH*9.36: c. part., ἐ. ὑπερθέων Pl.*Lg*.648d.

II. *show, point out*, τινὶ τὴν αἰτίαν Id.*Phd*.100b, cf. Aeschin.1.177; τὴν πονηρίαν Pl.*Prt*.346a; ἐ. αὐτήν, ἥτις ἐστίν Pl.Com.173.5; ἐ. τὸν ἀλεκτρυόν' ὡς ἐτυράννει *show, prove* that .., Ar.*Av*.483, cf. Lys.1.4; ὅτι .. Pl.*R*.391e, etc.: c. part., ἐ. πάντα ἐόντα μεγάλα Hdt.1.30; ἐ. τινὰ φονέα ὄντα *show* that one is a murderer, v.l. in Antipho 1.3, cf. Th.3.64 (where perh. ἐπ- '*as an afterthought*'); ἐ. τινὰ δωροδοκήσαντα *prove* that one took bribes, Ar.*Eq*.832 (anap.); ἐπιδείξα σε ταῦτα ὁμολογοῦντα Pl.*Euthd*.295a, cf. *Chrm*.158d; ψυχὴν ἐ. πρεσβυτέραν οὖσαν τοῦ σώματος Id.*Lg*.892c; ἐ. αὐτὸν φοβερὸν (sc. ὄντα) καὶ μέγα δυνάμενον And.4.11: c. acc., ἐ. ὅ τι ἂν ἐγκαλῇ ἐναντίον ἀνδρῶν τριῶν *PEleph*.1.7 (iv B.C.), etc.:—Pass., ἐπιδείκνυται αὐθέντης (sc. ὤν) Antipho 3.4.9; ἐπεσείξθησαν οὐδὲν βελτίους ὄντες Isoc.4.145, cf. 18.56; κινδυνεύσεις ἐπιδεῖξαι χρηστὸς εἶναι X.*Mem*.2.3.17 (ἐπιδεῖξαι secl. Cobet).

2. Med., τῆς αἰτίας τὸ εἶδος Pl.*Phd*.100b; ἔργῳ ἐπεδείκνυτο, ὅτι .. X.*An*.1.9.10, cf. Is.5.30.

ἐπιδεικτέον, *one must display*, τὴν εὐψυξίαν Id.*Cyn*.10.21, etc.

2. *one must point out*, Gal.10.222; *one must prove*, ὅτι .. Porph.*Abst*.3.9.

ἐπιδεικτιάω, Desiderat., *wish to display oneself*, *Com.Adesp*.1008.

ἐπιδεικτικός, ή, όν, *fit for displaying* or *showing off*, ἤθους καὶ πάθους Luc.*Salt*.35; ἡ ἐπιδεικτική *display*, Pl.*Sph*.224b.

2. ἐ. λόγοι speeches *for display, set* orations, D.61.2; ἐ. γένος λόγων Arist.*Rh*.1358[b]8; ὁ ἐ. *declamatory* speaker, ib. 1359[a]15, cf. Plu.*Comp.Dem.*Cic.1. Adv. -κῶς, πολεμεῖν Id.*Luc*.11; ἐ. ἔχειν Isoc.4.11: Comp. -ώτερον, γράφε ν Plu.2.28e.

ἐπῐδεῖν, v. ἐπεῖδον.

ἐπιδεινοπᾰθέω, gloss on ἐπαλαστήσασα, Apollon.*Lex*.

ἐπίδειξις, Ion. **ἐπίδεξις,** εως, ἡ, *showing forth, making known*, τοῦτο ἐς ἐ. ἀνθρώπων ἀπίκετο became *notorious*, Hdt.2.46.

2. *exhibition, display, demonstration*, τῆς δυνάμεως Th.6.31; ἐ. ποιεῖσθαι, of a military *demonstration*, Id.3.16; ἓν τοῦτ' ἦν τῆς ἐ. *showing off*, Pl.*Grg*.447c: generally, ἐ. ποιήσασθαι ᾗ .. *exhibit* how .., Id.*Phd*.99d; ἐλθεῖν εἰς ἐπίδειξίν τινι come to *display* oneself to one, Ar.*Nu*.269; ἡ ἐ. (sc. τοῦ κάλλους) X.*Mem*.3.11.2; ἐ. ποιήσασθαι τῆς σοφίας Arist.*Pol*.1259[a]19.

3. esp. λόγων ἐ. ποιεῖσθαι D.18.280: abs., *set speech, declamation*, Th.3.42; ἐ. ποιήσασθαι Pl.*Grg*.447c, cf. Isoc.4.17, 5.17: pl., *SIG*577.53 (Milet., iii/ii B.C), 775.3 (Delph., i B.C.).

b. name of a trireme at Athens, *IG*2.1623.144.

4. *proof*, Men.161.2 (pl.), *PTaur*.1.1 vii 7 (pl., ii B.C.), etc.

II. *example*, ἐπίδειξις Ἑλλάδι *an example* to Greece, E.*Ph*.871; ἐπίδειξιν ποιεῖσθαί τινι ὡς .. *give a sign* or *proof* that .., Aeschin.1.47.

ἐπιδειπνέω, *eat a second meal*, Hp.*VM*10, *Acut*.28.

II. *dine sup off*, Ar.*Eq*.1140, *Ec*.1178 (both lyr.); τῶν πράσων Alex.242.

III. *sup at* or *upon*, σκεῦος ᾧ τις ἐ. Artem.1.74.

ἐπιδειπνιος, ον, *after dinner*, ἐ. ἀφῖχθαι Luc.*Lex*.9.

II. *convivial*, βασιλεῦς Them.*Or*.2.36a (prob.).

ἐπιδειπνίς, ίδος, ἡ, = sq., Ph.2.479 (pl.), Petron.69, Mart.11.31.7 (pl.); said to be Maced. by Ath.14.658e.

ἐπιδειπνον, τό, *second course, dessert*, ib.664e (pl., s.v.l.).

ἐπιδεκᾰτεία (-ία Thrasyll. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).101), ἡ, Astrol., = καθυπερτέρησις, Vett.Val.102.33.

ἐπιδεκᾰτεύω, = καθυπερτερέω, Heph.Astr.1.16, Thrasyll. l.c., Vett.Val.102.27 (Pass.), Porph.*in Ptol*.188.

ἐπιδεκᾰτος, ον, *containing an integer and one-tenth*: hence ἐ. λόγος ratio *of* 11:10, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.54 P.

II. *one in ten*: hence Subst. -δέκατον, τό,

1. *tenth, tithe*, Lex ap.And.1.96, X.*HG*1.7.10, Lex ap.D.43.71; ἐ. τόκοι interest *of* 10%, *IG*1.377, Arist.*Rh*.1411[a]17, *Oec*.1346[b]32.

2. *payment of* 10% *on account*, *IG*11.161 A.79 (Delos, ii B.C.).

3. *payment of* 10% as παρακαταβολή (q.v.), ib.5(2).357 (Stymphalus), *PHal*.1.63 (iii B.C.); προδικία ἄνευ ἐπιδεκάτων *IG*12(8).640 (Peparethus, ii B.C.).

4. *additional, extra payment of onetenth*, *PHib*.1.32.9 (iii B.C.), *PAmh*.2.33.32 (ii B.C.).

ἐπιδεκτέον, *one must acquiesce in*, τὸ παραγγελλόμενον Plb.36.5.4.

ἐπιδεκτικός, ή, όν, *capable of containing* πόλεων Str.3.4.13.

2. *capable of*, c. gen., Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.64, Phld.*Ir*.p.81 W.; *admitting*, ἄρθρου A.D.*Pron*.63.19; γύμνασμα ἐ. ἠθῶν καὶ παθῶν Theon *Prog*.10; *receptive*, ἐ. αἴτιον, opp. ποιητικόν, Alex.Aphr.*Febr*.25.

ἐπιδεκτος, ον, *accepted*, Sm., Thd.Is.60.7; also gloss on ἐπιδεκτικός, Hsch.

ἐπιδεκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Adj., = τικός 2, δίκας Aesara ap.Stob.1.49.27.

ἐπιδελεάζομαι, in pf. part. Pass., *to be put on as a bait*, D.S.1.35.

ἐπιδέμνιος, ον, *on the bed* or *bed-cloths*, ἐπιδέμνιος ὡς πεσοιμ' ἐς εὐνάν E.*Hec*.927 (lyr.).

ἐπιδέμομαι, Med., *build upon*, τινί τι Opp.*C*.4.121.

ἐπιδένδριος, ον, *on* or *in the tree*, [σῦκον] Jul.*Ep*.180p.393b.

ἐπιδένδρος, ον, = foreg., ὄφις Teuer.ap.Boll.*Sphaera* p.17.

ἐπιδέννω, = ἐπιδέω, Sm.*Is*.1.6 (Pass.).

ἐπιδεξῐελεύθερος, f.l. in Pl.*Tht*.175e ap.Suid. s.v. ἀναλαμβάνειν. -όομαι, Med., *entertain one another*, Anaximen.ap.D.L.2.4.

ἐπιδεξῐος, ον, *towards the right*, i.e. *from left to right*:

I. used by Hom. only in neut. pl. as Adv., ὄρνυσθ' ἑξείης ἐπιδέξια rise in order, Od.21.141, cf. Pl.*Smp*.214b; περίιθι τὸν βωμὸν ἐ. Ar.*Pax*957; πίνειν τὴν ἐ. (sc. κύλικα) Eup.325, cf. Anaxandr.1.4, Critias33 D.; without idea of motion, ἕστηκεν ἐ. Lys.*Fr*.94; sts. as two words, ἐπὶ δεξιά, opp. ἐπ' ἀριστερά, Il.7.238, cf. Eust. ad Od. l.c.; ἐπὶ δ. χειρός Pi.*P*.6.19, Theoc.25.18; τὰ ἐπὶ δ., opp. τὰ ἐπ' ἀριστερά, Hdt.2.93,4.191,6.33.

2. *auspicious, lucky*, ἀστράπτων ἐ. Il.2.353.

II. later as Adj., = δεξιός, *on the right hand*, X.*An*.6.4.1, etc.; τἀπιδέξια *the right side*, Ar.*Av*.1493 (lyr.); οἱ ἐ. ἄνεμοι Arist.*Pr*.941^{b}12.

2. *clever, dexterous, tactful*, Aeschin.1.178, Arist.*EN*1128^{a}17, Thphr.*Char*.29.4; λαβὴ φιλοσόφων ἐπιδέξιος ἡ διὰ τῶν ὤτων Zeno *Stoic*.1.64: c. inf., Arist.*Rh*.1381^{a}34; ἐ. πρὸς τὰς ὁμιλίας Plb.5.39.6; περί τι Plu.*Aem*.37, D.C.69.10: Sup., Ἀφροδίτην -ωτάτην θεῶν Plu.2.739e: neut. pl. as Adv., ἐπιδέξια *dexterously, cleverly*, Anaxandr.53.5, Nicom.Com.1.27; *elegantly*, ἀναβάλλεσθαι ἐ. Pl.*Tht*.175e: Regul. Adv. -ίως Erasistr.ap.Gal.7.539, Plb.3.19.13, 4.35.7, Corn.*ND*14, Plu.2.439e.

3. *lucky, prosperous*, τύχη D.S.8.4.

ἐπιδεξιότης, ητος, ἡ, *handiness, cleverness, tact*, Pittac.ap.Stob.3.1.172, Aeschin.2.47, Arist.*EN*1128^{a}17: pl., Plu.2.441b.

II. *position on the right*, Paul.Al.*E*.3.

ἐπιδεξιπολίης· ἐκ τῶν δεξιῶν μερῶν περιστρέψας, Hsch.

ἐπίδεξις, εως, ἡ, Ion. for ἐπίδειξις.

ἐπίδερις, ιδος, ἡ, = ὑποδορίς, Poll.2.174.

ἐπιδέρκομαι, *look upon, behold*, τι, τινάς, Hes.*Op*.268, Th.760, etc.; Hom. only as v.l., Od.11.16, w. dat., *AP*12.87.5 (Mel., tm.)

ἐπιδερκτός, όν, *to be seen, visible*, τινί Emp.2.7.

ἐπίδερμα, ατος, τό, - sq. II, *Gloss*.

ἐπίδερμᾰτίς, ίδος, ἡ, gloss on λέμμα, *peel*, Erot.

II. *skin*, αἰγός Alex.Trall.1.15.

ἐπίδερμίς, ίδος, ἡ, *outer skin, epidermis*, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.20, etc.

2. *conjunctiva*, Ruf.*Onom*.28.

II. *web of water-birds' feet*, Arist.ap.Sch.Il.2.460.

ἐπίδεσις, εως, ἡ, *bandaging*, Hp.*Art*.14, *VC*13, Gal.14.793.

2. *binding*, κεραμίδων *PLond*.1.177.164 (ii A.D.).

ἐπίδεσμα, ατος, τό, = ἐπίδεσμος, Hp.*Fract*.21, Art.14, etc.

ἐπίδεσμεύω, *bind up*, *AP*11.125.

ἐπίδεσμέω, *bind up* or *on*, Pall.*in Hp.Fract*.12.284 C., Paul.Aeg.3.35, *Hippiatr*.11.

ἐπίδέσμια, τά, gloss on δέσματα, Hsch.

ἐπίδεσμίς, ίδος, ἡ, = sq., Gal.14.794, Cass.*Pr*.57.

ἐπίδεσμος, ὁ, *upper* or *outer bandage*, Hp.*Off*.9, Ar.*V*.1440, Arist.*HA*630^{a}6, Ph.*Bel*.96.19: metaph., of fortresses as the '*fetters*' of Greece, Str.9.4.15: heterocl. pl. ἐπίδεσμα Ael.*NA*8.9, cf., Myc. *o-pi-de-so-mo* (pl.), *bindings*:—also **-δεσμον,** τό, Gal.13.686.

ἐπίδεσμοχᾰρής, ές, *bandage-loving*, of gout, Luc.*Trag*.198.

ἐπιδεσπόζω, *to be lord over*, στρατῷ A.*Pers*.241.

ἐπιδετέον, *one must bind on*, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.21.9, Gal.18(2).897.

ἐπιδετόν, τό, *application under a bandage*, Hp.*Mul*.1.78, Hp.*Hum*.5.

ἐπιδευής, ές, poet. for ἐπιδεής, *in need* or *want of, lacking*, c. gen., Theoc.25.50, δαιτὸς ἐΐσης, κρειῶν, γάλακτος, etc., Il.9.225, Od.4.87, etc.; βιότου Hes.*Th*.605; λώβης τε καὶ αἴσχεος οὐκ ἐπιδευεῖς *lacking* not scathe nor scorn, Il.13.622; τῶν πάντων ἐπιδευέες (v.l. -δεέες) Hdt.4.130: abs., ὅς κ' ἐπιδευής whoever be *in want*, Il.5.481, cf. Parm.8.33.

II. *lacking, failing*, ἵνα μή τι δίκης ἐπιδευὲς ἔχησθα that thou may'st have no point of right *wanting*, Il.19.180: c. gen., βίης ἐπιδευέες *failing* in strength, Od.21.185; ἐ. θέσφατα μαντοσύνης A.R.2.315: as Comp., βίης ἐπιδευέες εἰμὲν ἀντιθέου Ὀδυσῆος *inferior to* Ulysses in strength, Od.21.253, cf. *h.Ap*.338: and abs., πολλὸν δ' ἐπιδευέες ἦμεν far *too weak* were we, Od.24.171: c. inf., τεθνάκην ὀλίγω 'πιδεύης cj. in Sapph.2.15.

ἐπιδεύομαι, Ep. for ἐπιδέομαι (v. ἐπιδέω (B), II), *to be in want of, lack*, c. gen. rei, χρυσοῦ ἐπιδεύεαι Il.2.229, cf. Od.15.371, Nic.*Th*.57; *need the help of*, c. gen. pers., σεῦ ἐπιδευομένους Il.18.77.

II. *to be lacking in, fall short of*, c. gen. rei, μάχης ἐπιδεύομαι 23.670, cf. 17.142: also c. gen. pers., πολλὸν κείνων ἐπιδεύεαι ἀνδρῶν *fallest* far *short* of them, 5.636; or both together, οὔ τι μάχης ἐπιδεύετ' Ἀχαιῶν 24.385: perh. w. acc., ἀλκήν (codd., ἀλκῆς cj., ed.) A.R.2.1220; act. τεθνάκην δ' ὀλίγω 'πιδεύσην φαίνομαι cod. in Sapph.31.15 L.-P. (v. ἐπιδεύης II); ἀρχόμενος φείδου πάντων, μὴ τέρμ' ἐπιδεύῃς Ps.-Phoc.138.

ἐπιδεύτερος, ον, *secondary, of minor rank*, of a dramatist, Suid. s.v. Ἀριστομένης.

ἐπιδεύτερόω, *repeat*, *AB*93.

ἐπιδεύτερωσις, εως, ἡ, *repetition*, Sm.Ps.76(77).11.

ἐπιδεύω, *moisten*, *AP*7.208 (Anyte, tm.):—Pass., αἵματι κρητήρ Orph.*A*.1076.

ἐπιδέχομαι, Ion. etc. **-δέκομαι** Hdt. (v. infr.), *Leg.Gort*.11.25:—*admit besides* or *in addition*, Hdt.8.75.

2. *receive besides*, Men.583.

3. *receive, welcome*, τινὰς φιλανθρώπως Plb.21.18.3; ἐ. εἰς τὰ οἰκητήρια *POxy*.281.9 (i A.D.).

II. *take on oneself, undertake*, πόλεμον Plb.4.31.1; τὴν στεφανηφορίαν *Inscr.Prien*.108.255 (ii B.C.), cf. *POxy*.498.6 (ii A.D.), etc.: c. inf., ib. 102.7 (iv A.D.): abs., *agree, admit liability*, *PAmh*.2.31.12 (ii B.C.).

2. of things, *allow of, admit of*, κατηγορίαν D.10.28; λόγον Arist.*Cat*.3^{b}2; τὸ μᾶλλον καὶ τὸ ἧττον ib.6^{a}19; ἐναντιότητα ib. 11^{b}1; τὴν μεσότητα Id.*EN*1107^{a}8; τἀκριβές ib. 1094^{b}25; δόξαν αἰτίας Aeschin.1.48, cf. Hero *Aut*.1.7: c. inf., ὁ χρόνος οὐκ ἐπιδέχεται μακρολογεῖν Din.1.31.

3. *expect, await*, βαρεῖαν ἐπιδέγμενοι ἀνάγκαν B.16.96.

4. *accept* a term *as applying to*, ἐπί τινος Ascl.*Tact*.11.2 (v.l. ἐκδ-).

ἐπιδέω (A), fut. -δήσω, *bind, fasten on*, τὸν λόφον Ar.*Ra*.1038:—Med., ἐπὶ τὰ κράνεα λόφους ἐπιδέεσθαι *have* crests *fastened* on .., Hdt.1.171: for Od.21.391, v. πεδάω.

II. *bind up, bandage*, Hp.*VC*13, *Fract*.21, Art.14:—Pass., ἐπιδεδεμένος τραύματα *with one's* wounds *bound up*, X.*Cyr*.5.2.32, al.; ἐπιδεδεμένοι ἀντικνήμιον, χεῖρα, ib.2.3.19.

ἐπιδέω (B), fut. -δεήσω, *want* or *lack of* a number, τετρακοσίας μυριάδας .., ἐπιδεούσας ἑπτὰ χιλιάδων Hdt.7.28: generally, *to be in need of*, Ocell.1.8; τῆς τέχνης ἂν μόνον ἐπιδέοι would *need* nothing *further* but his skill, Pl.*Lg*.709d: impers., ἐὰν δὲ καὶ ἄλλης ἐπιδέῃ βοηθείας D.H.6.63.

II. Med., *to be in want of*, τινός Hdt.1.32, Pl.*Smp*.204a, X.*Smp*.8.16, etc.; ἀρχὴν τριάκοντα ἐπιδεομένην ἡμερῶν *lacking* thirty days of its expiry, Pl.*Lg*.766c.

2. *request*, *PMag.Lond*.121.546; Ἐννωδίᾳ Θεᾷ Νίκανδρος Παρμενίωνος εοὐχὴν ἐπιδεώμενος *EAM*98 (ii A.D.).

ἐπίδηλος, ον, *seen clearly, manifest*, Thgn.442; ἐ. εἶναί τινι Hdt.8.97; ἐ. ποιεῖν τισί, ἥν .. Ar.*Eq*.38: c. part., ἐ. ἐστι κλέπτων is *detected* stealing, Id.*Ec*.661.

2. ἐ. μάλιστα γίνεται [ἄνθρωπος] ἀπὸ ἑπταετέος μεχρι τεσσαρεσκαιδεκαετέος *formed*, Hp.*Carn*.13.

II. *indicative* of a crisis to come, Id.*Aph*.2.24, cf. Gal.17(2).510: so in neut. pl., σῆς ἀρετῆς ἐπίδηλα *as a witness of* .., *IG*12(7).286 (Amorgos).

2. *distinguished, remarkable*, X.*Oec*.21.10.

3. *like, resembling*, τινί Ar.*Pl*.368.

III. Adv. -λως Hp.*Acut*.45, Arist.*Cael*.297b34, etc.: Comp. -ότερον Id.*GA*728b29, -οτέρως Id.*HA*604a2: Sup. -ότατα ib.510a5, -οτάτως Id.*GA*727a23. (Cf. also ἐπίζηλος.)

ἐπίδηλόω, *indicate* Id.*Mete*.373a31; νεύματί τι Philostr.*VA*5.34.

ἐπίδημα, ατος, τό, *cushion* (?), dub. in Paul.Aeg.2.48.

ἐπιδημεύω, = sq., *live among the people, live in the throng*, opp. live in the country, Od.16.28.

ἐπιδημέω, *to be at home, live at home*, opp. ἀποδημέω, Th.1.136, Pl.*Tht*.173e, etc.; παρόντες καὶ ἐπιδημοῦντες Antipho 6.46; ἐ. τρία ἔτη And.1.132; ἐ. Ἀθήνησι *stay at home* at Athens, D.35.16; so ἐν αὐτῇ (sc. τῇ πόλει) ἐ. Pl.*Cri*.52b; opp. στρατεύομαι, Is.9.3.

2. of diseases, *to be prevalent, epidemic*, Hp.*Prog*.25.

II. *come home*, X.*Mem*.2.8.1; ἐνθάδε ἐ. Pl.*Smp*.172c; εἰ νῦν ἐξ ἀγροῦ ἐνθάδ' ἐπιδημεῖ Men.*Georg*.19.

III. of foreigners, *come to stay in a city, reside in* a place, οἱ -οῦντες ἐν Λακεδαίμονι ξένοι X.*Mem*.1.2.61; ἐ. εἰς Μέγαρα *come* to Megara *to stay* there, D.59.37, cf. Aeschin.2.154; ἐκ Κλαζομενῶν Pl.*Prm*.126b; ἐ. τοῖς μυστηρίοις *to be present at, attend* them, D.21.176; τοὺς ἐπιδημήσαντας ἅπαντας τῶν Ἑλλήνων all *who were present* [at the festival], ib.217; Φοίβου ἐπιδημήσαντος Call.*Ap*.13: later c. dat., ταῖς Σάρδεσιν Philostr.*VS*1.22.4, *BCH*52.172 (Delphi, Hellen.), τὸς ἐγ Κῶι ἐπιδαμεῦντας *SEG*33.675.7 (Cos, ii B.C.) also ἐν Μέμφει *UPZ*42 i 4 (ii B.C.).

2. abs., *stay in a place, be in town*, ὅσοι ξένοι ἐπιδημοῦσιν Lys.12.35, cf. *Inscr.Prien*.108.286 (ii B.C.), Act.Ap.17.21; Πρωταγόρας ἐπιδεδήμηκεν; Pl.*Prt*.309d: metaph., ἐ. θίασος Μουσῶν Ar.*Th*.40.

3. ἐ. τινί *visit* a person, *PLond*.2.416.5 (iv A.D.).

ἐπιδημηγορέω, *harangue over* a person, App.*BC*1.96.

ἐπιδημησις, εως, ἡ, = ἐπιδημία 2, f.l. in Pl.*Ep*.330b.

ἐπιδημητικός, ή, όν, *staying at home, non-migratory*, ζῷα, opp. ἐκτοπιστικά, Arist.*HA*488a13.

II. ἐπιδημητικά, τά, *expenses of* a governor's *visit*, *Cod.Just*.12.40.12, Just.*Nov*.134.1.

ἐπιδημία, ἡ, *stay in a place*, Pl.*Prm*.127a; αἱ ἐ. αἱ τῶν συμμάχων X.*Ath*.1.18; of an Emperor, *visit*, *OGI*517.7 (Thyatira, iii A.D.), Hdn.3.14.1; as the title of a work by Ion Chius, Ath.13.603e; *visit of inspection*, *PLond*.1259 (iv A.D.); transf., βραχυτάτου δὲ τοῦ τῆς ἐπιδημίας ὄντος ἐν τῷ βίῳ χρόνου Plu.2.117f.

2. ἐ. εἰς .. *arrival* at .. *IG*3.1023.

3. *prevalence of an epidemic*, νουσήματος Hp.*Nat.Hom*.9; of rain, Ael.*NA*5.13.

4. Dor. **ἐπιδᾱμία,** ἡ, *right of residence*, *IG*12(1).43 (Rhodes) *SEG*39.733 (Rhodes, i B.C.).

ἐπιδημιακός, ή, όν, *epidemic*, νοσήματα Pall.*in Hp*.2.2 D.

ἐπιδημιος, ον (but α, ον *IG*9(1).333.7 (Locr.)), *among the people*, ἐπιδήμιοι ἁρπακτῆρες plunderers *of one's own countrymen*, Il.24.262; πόλεμος ἐ. *civil* war, 9.64; ἐπιδαμίᾳ δίκᾳ χρήστω *IG*l.c.; ἔφαντ' ἐ. εἶναι σὸν πατέρ' that he was *at home*, Od.1.194; ἐ. ἔμποροι *resident* merchants, Hdt.2.39; οὐδ' εὐνῆς αἰδὼς ἐ. A.R.2.1023: generally, *common, commonplace*, τοῦτο τοὐπιδήμιον Plu.2.735a.

2. *sojourning among*, ψυχὴ .. ἐ. ἄστροις *IG*12(8).609.3 (Thasos); *settling in* a place, A.R.1.827.

3. of diseases, *prevalent, epidemic*, ἔκτερος Hp.*Int*.37.

4. ἐπιδήμια θύειν sacrifice *in honour of a visit* or *arrival*, Him.*Ecl*.36.1

5. epith. of Zeus, *MDAI*(*A*)19.372 no. 4 (Bithynia, ii A.D.) cf. Myc. *o-pi-da-mi-jo* (pl.).

ἐπιδημιουργέω, *order perfectly*, of the stars, Hp.*Ep*.18 (Pass.).

II. v. ἐπιδαμιοργέω.

ἐπιδημιουργοί, οἱ, magistrates sent annually by Doric states to their colonies, Th.1.56.

II. = δημιουργοί, Procop.*Arc*.25, al.

III. v. ἐπιδαμιοργός.

ἐπίδημος, Dor. **-δᾶμος,** ον, = ἐπιδήμιος, Antiph.11; οὐ τυγχάνει ἐ. ὤν not *at home*, Ar.*Fr*.390; ἐπίδᾱμος φάτις Οἰδιπόδα *the popular current* report concerning, S.*OT*495 (lyr.).

2. *sojourning in* a place, Call.*Dian*.226; Δήλῳ δ' ἦν ἐπίδημος, of Artemis. Id.*Aet*.3.1.26; τõν ἐπιδε̃μōμ (sic) *IG*1.3.5 οἱ ἐπίδᾱμοι *GDI*5040 (Hierapytna), cf. *Milet*.3.149 (ii B.C.).

3. of diseases, *prevalent, epidemic*, Hp.*Epid*.1.14.

b. ἐ. βιβλία writings *on epidemic diseases*, Pall.*in Hp.Fract*.12.271 C.

ἐπιδιαβαίνω, *cross over after* another, Hdt.4.122, 6.70; ἐ. τάφρον Th.6.101; [ποταμόν] X.*HG*5.3.4, etc.; ἐ. ἐπί τινα, τινί, *cross a river* to attack an enemy, force the passage, Plb.3.14.8, Str.2.5.8, cf. D.C.60.21.

II. *pass all bounds*, ταῖς ἐλπίσιν J.*AJ*15.7.9.

2. *spread*, of diseases, ἄλρι τῆς καρδίας Gal.8.297; ἐπὶ γόνατα Aët.12.2.

ἐπιδιαβάλλω, *criticize*, Philostr.*VS*2.9.3.

ἐπιδιαγιγνώσκω, Ion. **-γῑνώσκω,** *consider afresh*, Hdt.1.133.

ἐπιδιαγράφω [γρᾰ], *pay in addition*, *PRev.Laws*34.14 (iii B.C.); -γραφήσω f.l. in Vett.Val.348.11.

ἐπιδιαθήκη, ἡ, *additional will, codicil*, J.*AJ*17.9.4.

II. *pledge, security*, Lys.*Fr*.110 S.

ἐπιδιαίρεσις, εως, ἡ, *further incision*, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.8.4, Gal.1.386.

ἐπιδιαιρετέον, *one must make a further incision*, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.12.3, cf. Gal.17(1).434.

ἐπιδιαιρέω, fut. -ελῶ *PPetr*.2 p.10 (iii B.C.):—*divide, distribute*, ἑκάστῳ ἄρτους ἑξήκοντα l.c., cf. Plb.1.73.3; κρέα *Schwyzer*726.33 (Milet., v B.C.); πολίτας ταῖς φράτραις D.H.2.55; τοὺς στρατιώτας εἰς τὴν σατραπείαν D.S.19.44; αὐτοῖς .. τοὺς ἱππέας ἐπιδιῄρει *divided and sent against* them, App.*Hisp*.25:—Med., of several, *distribute among themselves*, Hdt.1.150, 5.116.

II. *make a cross-incision in*, ὑμένα Gal.12.522.

ἐπιδιαίτησις, εως, ἡ, *an after-course of dietetic*, Dsc.4.148.3.

ἐπιδιακατέχω, *control afterwards*, Vett.Val.246.21.

ἐπιδιακειμαι, *to be staked upon* a throw at dice, used as Pass. of ἐπιδιατίθημι, Poll.9.96.

2. *to be laid upon*, καλάμοις, of vegetables, Sor.1.51.

ἐπιδιακινδῡνεύω τινί, *share in one's danger*, J.*AJ*14.14.3 (s.v.l.).

ἐπιδιακλύζω, *rinse out afterwards*, Gal.12.876 (Med.).

ἐπιδιᾱκονέω, *render service*, *PStrassb*.5.11 (iii A.D.).

ἐπιδιακρίνω [ρῑ], *decide as umpire*, Pl.*Grg*.524a, prob. in Id.*La*.184c.

II. *confirm a sentence*, D.C.57.20.

III. *estimate carefully*, Vett.Val.277.17.

IV. f.l. in Aristid.*Or*.26(14).30 (ἔτι δ. cj. Reiske).

ἐπιδιακρῐσις, εως, ἡ, *exact estimate*, χρόνων Vett.Val.37.10 (pl.).

ἐπιδιαλείπω, *allow to elapse*, ὀλίγας ἡμέρας Alex.Trall.1.17.

ἐπιδιαλλᾰγή, ἡ, *reconciliation*, dub.l. in J.*AJ*18.9.9 (pl.).

ἐπιδιαλλάσσω, *bring to reconciliation*, ib. 16.6.8.

ἐπιδιαλύω, *come as a relief to*, c. acc., Antyll.ap.Orib.6.8.5. **-μένω,** *remain after*, D.L.*Prooem*.11, Dsc.1.12, Artem.1.45; *continue to exist*, Diog.Oen.36.

ἐπιδιαμονή, ἡ, *continued existence*, *Stoic*.2.182, M.Ant.4.21.

ἐπιδιανέμω, *distribute*, ἄρτους ἱερεῦσι Ph.2.240; τινί τι J.*BJ*2.6.3:—Pass., αἱ τρεῖς μναῖ ἐ. τῷ στατῆρι Arist.*Ath*.10.2.

ἐπιδιανοέομαι, *think on, devise besides*, Hp.*Praec*.14.

ἐπιδιαπέμπω, *send over besides*, D.C.60.20.

ἐπιδιαπλέω, *sail across after* or *besides*, Id.47.47.

ἐπιδιαρθρόω, *articulate further*, Procl.*Inst*.177, Ammon.*in Int*.195.22, Prisc.Lyd.36.8:—hence **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, Dam.*Pr*.431.

ἐπιδιαρρέω, *flow through* or *melt away besides*, Erot. s.v. ἐπίδυεν.

ἐπιδιαρρήγνῡμαι, aor. -διερράγην [ᾰ], Pass., *burst at* or *because of* a thing, Ar.*Eq*.701.

ἐπιδιασᾰφέω, *declare further*, Vett.Val.87.20, al.; *make more explicit*, Hdn.*Fig*. p.95 S.:—Pass., *become clearly understood*, Plb.32.16.5.

ἐπιδιασκευάζω, *revise again*, *prepare a new edition of* a work, Hp.*Acut*.3.

ἐπιδιασκοπέω, *consider further*, D.C.*Fr*.46.2 codd. (nisi leg. ἔτι δια-).

ἐπιδιασύρω [ῠ], *carry ridicule further*, Sch.Ar.*Pax*201.

ἐπιδιασχίζω, *subdivide further*, *Proll.Hermog.* in Rh.7.214 W.

ἐπιδιατάσσομαι, *make additions to a will*, Ep.Gal.3.15.

ἐπιδιατείνω, *stretch* by inflation *yet further*, Gal.2.17.

2. intr., *spread far*, of fame or rumour, Plb.31.23.3; *extend* so as to include, ἐπί .. Phld.*Rh*.2.209 S.

ἐπιδιατίθημι, *arrange besides* or *afterwards*, D.C.62.15:—Med., *deposit as security for* one's doing a given act, Lys.*Fr*.110 S.; ἀργύριον D.33.13; cf. ἐπιδιαθήκη II; also, *stake on* a throw at dice, Poll.9.96; cf. ἐπιδιάκειμαι.

II. Med., *make a second* or *later will*, *Pap.Erzherzog Rainer* 723 (ined., cf. Kreller *Erbrechtl.Untersuch* p.298).

ἐπιδιατρίβω [ρι], *spend time on*, χρόνον τῇ γεύσει Thphr.*Od*.11, *spend*, ἡμέρας τρεῖς J.*AJ*11.5.2, cf. Hdn.2.11.1; ἐπιδιατρίψας *dwelling on it*, Arist.*Mete*.371[a]23.

ἐπιδιαφέρομαι, *go across after*, Th.8.8 (v.l. διαφ-).

ἐπιδιαφθείρω, *destroy, ruin besides*, in Pass., Ph.ap.Eus.*PE*8.14; *become corrupt*, Gal.8.42.

ἐπιδῐδάσκω, *teach besides*, X.*Cyr*.1.3.17, *Oec*.10.10, *Sammelb*.5656.10 (vi A.D.).

ἐπιδῐδημι, *bind*, Hsch. s.v. λαμπάδιον.

ἐπιδιδῠμίς, ίδος, ἡ, (δίδυμος II) in Anatomy, *epididymis*, Gal.4.565.

ἐπιδίδωμι, *give besides*, τινί τι Il.23.559, Hdt.2.121. δ´, al., E.*Med*.186 (anap.), *Ba*.1128, etc.: abs., Hes.*Op*.396, etc.

b. of a physician, *administer*, ὅσων τῷ κάμνοντι δεῖ Ph.1.253; *give afterwards*, τροφὴν προδόντες ἐπιδιδόασι τὸν ἐλλέβορον Dsc.4.148.

2. *give in dowry*, ὅσσ' οὔ πώ τις ἑῇ ἐπέδωκε θυγατρί Il.9.148, cf. Lys.16.10, Pl.*Lg*.944a (Pass.), X.*Cyr*.8.5.19.

b. esp. *contribute as a 'benevolence'*, for the purpose of supplying state necessities, opp. εἰσφέρειν (which was compulsory), Is.5.37; ἐκ τῶν ἰδίων ἐ. Din.1.80; τριήρη ἐπέδωκεν D.21.160; ἐπέδωκα τὰ χρήματα Id.18.113; τὸ κοινὸν ἐπέδωκε τῷ θεῷ *SIG*489.9 (Delph., iii B.C.); but also,

c. *offer money* as a bribe or consideration, X.*Ath*.3.3.

3. *give freely, bestow*, Th.4.11, Ar.*Pax*333; ὑμῖν τῶν ἑαυτοῦ τι Lys.30.26; ἐ. τοῦ ἑαυτοῦ μέρους X.*Cyr*.1.5.1; τὸν ἑαυτοῦ [ζῆλον] εἰς τὴν φιλοδοξίαν *Inscr.Prien*.114.12 (i B.C.).

4. ἐπιδιδόναι ἑαυτόν *give* oneself *up, devote* oneself, τινί to one, Ar.*Th*.213, cf. Luc.*Peregr*.13; εἴς τι *SIG*495.124 (Olbia, iii B.C.), cf. Hdn.3.4.1; εἰς πᾶν τό σοι χρήσιμον ἐμαυτὸν ἐ. *UPZ*62.9 (ii B.C.); also (sc. ἑαυτὸν) ἐπιδιδόναι εἰς τρυφήν Ath.12.525e; εἰς ὑπερηφανίαν Nymphis15; ἐ. ἑαυτὸν τῇ πνεούσῃ Luc.*Herm*.28: abs., ἐπιδόντες ἐφερόμεθα ran *before the wind*, Act.Ap.27.15.

5. *give into* another's *hands, deliver*, ἐπιστολήν τινι D.S.14.47 (dub.l.), Act.Ap.15.30; χρηματισμόν LXX2Ma.11.17; γραμματεῖον Luc.*Peregr*.16: abs., of petitions, freq. in Pap., *BGU*45, etc.; of reports or returns, *POxy*.255.16 (i A.D.), etc.:—Pass., *OGI*515.37 (Mylasa, iii A.D.), Just.*Nov*.53.3.1.

6. ἐ. ψῆφον τοῖς πολίταις *give* them *power to* vote, Plu.*Num*.7.

7. *dictate*, opp. γράφειν, D.Chr.18.18.

8. *nominate* to an office, *BGU*1022.16 (A.D. 196).

II. Med., *take as one's witness*, θεοὺς ἐπιδώμεθα '*give each other our* gods', Il.22.254:— in Il.10.463, Aristarch. read σὲ γὰρ πρώτην .. ἐπιδωσόμεθ', perh. in the same sense, though Apollon. and Scholl. explain it by δώροις τιμήσομεν: cf. περιδίδωμι.

III. in Prose, freq. intr., *increase, advance*, ἐς ὕψος Hdt.2.13; καθ' ἡμέραν ἐς τὸ ἀγριώτερον Th.6.60; ἐς τὸ μισεῖσθαι Id.8.83; ἐπὶ τὸ μεῖζον ib.24; ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον Hp.*Aph*.1.3, Pl.*Prt*.318a; εἰς ὄγκον πρὸς ἀρετήν *increase* in virtue Id.*Lg*.913b; πρὸς εὐδαιμονίαν Isoc.3.32: and abs., *grow*, Pl.*Euthd*.271b; *advance, improve*, Th.6.72, 7.8; βελτίων ἔσται καὶ ἐ. Pl.*Prt*.318c, cf. *Cra*.410e, *Tht*.146b, 150d, Isoc.9.68, etc.; ἐ. πάμπολυ [ἡ μάχη] *waxes* great, Pl.*Tht*.179d.

2. = ἐνδίδωμι V, *give in, give way*, ἐ. ἐπίδοσιν τοῖσι ἕλκουσι Hp.*Art*.72, cf.Gal.6.5, Sor.1.103.

ἐπιδιεξέρχομαι, *to be excreted afterwards*, opp. προδιεξ-, Gal.16.699.

ἐπιδιέρχομαι, *pass along the line*, σύνθημα Poll.1.163.

ἐπιδιετὲς ἡβῆσαι, written by some editors for ἐπὶ διετὲς ἡβ., e.g. Hyp.*fr*. 192; cf. διετής 1.

ἐπιδιευγάζω, dub.sens. in *BGU*1143.16 (i B.C.).

ἐπιδίζημαι, *inquire besides, go on to inquire*, Hdt.1.95.

2. *seek for* or *demand besides*, Id.5.106: so **ἐπιδίζομαι** Mosch.2.28.

ἐπιδιηγέομαι, *relate again, repeat*, LXXEs.1.17, Aristid.*Or*.48(24).35.

ἐπιδιηγησις, εως, ἡ, *after-* or *repeated narration*, Arist.*Rh*.1414[b]14, Corn.*Rh*.p.364 H.

ἐπιδιήκω, *extend through*, Sor.*Fract*.2.

ἐπιδιιστάω, = sq., *dilate*, τὸ στόμα τῆς ὑστέρας Aspasia ap.Aët.16.22.

ἐπιδιίστημι, *let an interval elapse*, σύμμετρον ἐπιδιαστήσαντες Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.48.

2. Pass., ἐπιδιίσταμαι *have a second diastole*, of the pulse, Ruf.*Syn.Puls*.8.7.

3. -αμένων τῶν βραχιόνων *getting more separated*, Sor.2.62.

ἐπιδῐκάζω, *adjudge property in dispute to* one, of the judge, ἐ. κλῆρόν τινι Is.11.26, D.48.26:—Pass., ἐπιδεδικασμένου καὶ ἔχοντος τὸν κλῆρον *having had* it *adjudged to one* and being in possession, Id.43.7: abs., Lex.ib.16.

II. Med., of the claimant, *go to law to establish one's claim*, Pl.*Lg*.874a, *PGnom*.28, 40 (ii A.D.); ἔχω .. τὸν κλῆρον ἐπιδικασάμενος I have obtained it *by a lawsuit*, Is.11.19.

2. c. gen., *sue for, claim at law*, ἐπιδικάζεσθαι τοῦ κλήρου Lys.*Fr*.32, Is.3.41, D.43.3; ἐ. τῆς ἐπικλήρου *claim the hand of* the heiress, ib.55, cf. And.1.120, Is.10.5; Ἐπιδικαζόμενος, ὁ, title of plays by Philem., Diph., and Apollod.; later ἐ. τῆς ἀρχῆς J.*AJ*19.2.1: metaph., ἐ. τῆς μέσης χώρας Arist.*EN*1107[b]31:—Pass., *to be assigned*, of an heiress, D.S.12.18.

ἐπιδῐκᾰσία, ἡ, *process at law to obtain an inheritance*, Is.3.41, 61 (pl.), Lex ap.D.43.16, Ph.2.443; τῆς θυγατρός *for* her *hand* as heiress, Is.3.72.

ἐπιδῐκάσιμος [ᾰ], ον, *to be claimed as one's right*, J.*AJ*4.2.4; *much sought for*, Luc.*Somn*.9.

ἐπιδῐκατοί, οἱ, *those to whom property is adjudged*, *IG*5(2).159.6 (Tegea, v B.C.).

ἐπιδῐκεῖν (cf. δικεῖν), *throw upon*, δίκον φύλλ' ἔπι Pi.*P*.9.124.

ἐπιδῐκεύομαι, = ἐπιδικάζομαι, *SEG*37.340.23 (Mantinea, iv B.C.).

ἐπιδῐκέω, *render justice*, τινί *Schwyzer*366 *A* 23 (Tolophon, iii B.C.).

II. = ἐπιδικάζομαι *Mon.Ant*.23.85 (Adalia).

ἐπίδῐκος, ον, *disputed at law, liable to be made the subject of a process at law* (cf. ἀνεπίδικος), ἐ. τινί ἐστιν ὁ κλῆρος Is.3.3, 43, cf. 11.10; μὴ ἐ. εἶναι τὸν κλῆρον D.44.46. Adv. -κως, ἀνυέσθω Petos.ap.Vett.Val.128.27.

II. Subst. ἐπίδικος, ἡ, *an heiress for whose hand her next of kin are claimants at law*, Is.3.64; ἐ. τινα καταλιπεῖν ib.73, w. παρθένος Men.Asp.349.

2. generally, *subject to a judicial decision*, δίδωμι ἐμαυτὸν ἐπίδικον τοῖς δημόταις I commit myself *to* the people's *decision*, D.H.7.58 codd.; *disputed*, of territory, πρός τινας Plu.*Cleom*.4; ἐ. νίκη *a disputed* victory, Id.*Fab*.3.

ἐπιδῐμερής, ές, *standing in the proportion of* 5:3, Nicom.*Ar*.1.20, al.

ἐπιδῑνεύω, later form for sq., Opp.*H*.4.218, Hld.3.3.

ἐπιδῑνέω, *whirl for* the throw, *swing round* before throwing, ῥῖψ' ἐπιδινήσας Il.3.378, cf. Od.9.538, etc.:—Med., *turn over in one's mind, resolve*, ἐμοὶ τόδε θυμὸς πόλλ' ἐπιδινεῖται 20.218:—Pass., *wheel about*, as birds in the air, 2.151; Σιληνοὶ .. ὄθμασι δινήθησαν ἔπι Nic.*Al*.33; so ἐπιδινεῖν αὑτούς, of drones, Arist.*HA*624[a]24.

ἐπιδιόγκωσις, εως, ἡ, *swelling up*, Sor.1.48 (pl.), 2.31.

ἐπιδίομαι, = -διώκω, inf. -δίεθθαι, part. -διόμενος *GDI*4998 (Gortyn) A.*Eu*.357 (tm., s.v.l.).

ἐπιδιορθόω, *correct afterwards*, *GDI*5039.9 (Hierapytna, ii B.C.):—Med., ἐ. τὰ λείποντα *to have* deficiencies *set right also, complete* unfinished *reforms*, Ep.Tit.1.5; simply, *correct*, Syrian.*in Metaph*.167.11.

ἐπιδιορθωσις, εως, ἡ, *correction of a previous expression*, Hermog.*Id*.2.7, Tib.*Fig*.9.

2. *excusing* of an unpleasant statement (opp. προ-, q.v.), Alex.*Fig*.1.4, Longin.*Rh*.p.194 H.

3. simply, *correction*, Eustr.*in APo*.173.27.

ἐπιδιορθωτικός, ή, όν, *corrective*, Hermog. Id.2.4, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.454.3. Adv. -κῶς Sch.Ar.*Pl*.493.

ἐπιδιορίζω, *define* or *determine further*, Arist.*Cael*.303[a]13, Gal.7.706, al.

ἐπιδιοριστέον, *one must define further*, Arist.*Top*.149[a]31.

ἐπιδιουρέω, *pass along with the urine*, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.4.

ἐπιδιπλᾰσιάζω, *make double*, σιτηρέσια v.l. in Hdn.6.8.8:—Pass., J.*AJ*19.1.5.

ἐπιδιπλοΐζω, *redouble*: prob. f.l. for ἐπανδιπλάζω, A.*Eu*.1014 codd. (lyr.).

ἐπιδιπλόω, *make double*, τὴν δέρριν LXXEx.26.9; ἐ. τὰ φύλλα *fold* them *double*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.65.

2. *multiply by two*, Paul.Al.*H*.4:—Pass., Vett.Val.223.34.

ἐπιδίπλωσις, εως, ἡ, *redoubling, double fold*, Ph.2.479 (pl.).

ἐπιδισκεύω, *throw away*: hence, *discard*, in Pass., prob. in Phld.*Herc*.1251.17.

ἐπιδιστάζω, *doubt about* a thing, Thphr.*Od*.45; περί τινος Porph.*Marc*.19.

ἐπιδίστασις, εως, ἡ, *ambiguity*, v.l. in Gal.6.136.

ἐπιδίτρῐτος, ον, *containing* $^{1}/_{23}$, Nicom.*Ar*.1.21.

ἐπιδιφριάς, άδος, ἡ, *breastwork of a chariot*, Il.10.475.

ἐπιδίφριος, ον, *on the car*, εἰς ὅ κε δῶρα φέρων ἐπιδίφρια θήῃ Od.15.51, cf. 75.

II. *one who sits at his work, plies a sedentary* or *humble trade*, D.H.*Th*.50, *PLond*.5.1708.21 (vi A.D.), Just.*Nov*.90.1 *Intr*.; ἐ. τεχνίτης Iamb.*VP*34.245; τέχνη ἐ. *a sedentary* trade, D.H.2.28; ἐργασία Artem.2.14, cf. τοὺς ἄγαν ἀχρείους καὶ μόνον τοῦ λαιμοῦ ὄντας ἀνθρώπους ἐπιδιφρίους καλαῦσι Arethas ad D.Chr.7.110,p.105 Sonny (Kiev, 1896).

2. Adj., *belonging to daily life*, λέξις, opp. πολιτική, δημηγορική, Phld.*Rh*.1.199 S.

ἐπίδιχα· σκύφον τὸν μὴ κενόν, Hsch.

ἐπιδίψιος, ον, = δίψιος, Nic.*Th*.436.

ἐπιδῐωγμός, ὁ, *continued pursuit*, ἐναντιων Plb.11.18.7.

ἐπιδῐώκτης, ου, ὁ, *pursuer*, *Gloss*.

ἐπιδῐώκω, *pursue after*, τινά Hdt.4.1, 160, Lys.3.35, etc.; *seek for*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.103.

II. *prosecute again*, Is.*Fr*.157.

III. *recite afterwards*, *PMag.Leid.V*.11.16.

ἐπιδῐωξις, εως, ἡ, = ἐπιδιωγμός, Str.10.4.21, Hld.1.32.

ἐπιδοιάζω, *entertain doubts over, turn over and over*, πολέας ἐπεδοίασα βουλάς A.R.3.21; cf. δοιάζω, ἐνδοιάζω.

ἐπίδοκα· προσδοκία, Hsch.

ἐπιδοκεύω, *watch*, tm. ἀλλ' ἐπὶ καὶ τὰ δόκευε περισκοπέων ὑετοῖο Arat.987.

2. *look out for, expect*, ἀλλ' ἐπὶ χεῖμα δόκευε Id.1018.

ἐπιδοκέω, f.l. in And.4.29

ἐπιδοκίδες· προσδοκίαι, Hsch.

ἐπίδομα, ατος, τό, *contribution* to a feast, Ath.8.364f (pl.), *SEG*1.276.14 (Maced., ii A.D.) (pl.).

ἐπιδομέω, v. ἐπιδωμάω.

ἐπιδονέω, *sound* or *rattle atop*, Antiph.185.

ἐπιδοξάζω, *form an opinion about* a thing:—Pass., ἐπιδοξαζόμενον *matter of opinion*, Thphr.*CP*1.5.5.

ἐπίδοξος, ον, *likely*, of persons, ἐ. γενέσθαι ἐπιεικεῖς *likely* to turn out well, Pl.*Tht*.143d; ἐ. τοῦτο πείσεσθαι *in danger* of suffering .., Hdt.6.12; ἐ. ὢν πάσχειν Antipho 2.1.5, cf. 2.4.9; ἐ. ὢν τυχεῖν being *expected* to gain .., Isoc.6.8; τοὺς ἐ. γενήσεσθαι πονηρούς Id.20.12; ἐπιδοξοτέρου ὄντος (sc. αἱρεθῆναι) App.*BC*1.32: sts. c. fut. part., ἐ. ἦσαν ἐμβαλοῦντες Plu.*Agis*13; of things, ἐ. ἡ ἀπόστασις παρασχίδων ὀστέων ἀπιέναι Hp.*Fract*.24; ἐ. γενέσθαι Hdt.1.89; πρὸς οὓς ἐ. [ἐστι] πολεμεῖν Arist.*Rh*.1359^{b}39: abs., ὅσα .. κακὰ ἐπίδοξα καταλαμβάνειν (-λαμβάνει codd.) Hdt.4.11.

II. of repute, *glorious*, κῦδος Pi.*N*.9.46; and in late Prose, as LXXSi.3.18, D.S.13.83, Plu.2.239d, etc. Adv. -ξως LXX 1Es.9.45, *IG*12(7).117, 288 (Amorgos), Artem.2.30.

ἐπιδοξότης, ητος, ἡ, *glory*, Aq.Za.6.13, al.

ἐπιδορᾰτίς, ίδος, ἡ, *tip, point of a lance, spear-head*, Demad.20, Plb.6.25.5, al., Corn.*ND*30, Plu.2.217e.

II. = σαυρωτήρ (q.v.), *AB*303.

III. *spear-shaft*, gloss on χάρμη, Sch.Pi.*Dith.Oxy*.3.13.

IV. *dewlap*, *Gloss*. (nisi leg. ἐπιδορά τις vel ἐπιδορίς).

ἐπίδορπα, τά, *second course*: hence, of a small offering, Herod.4.13.

ἐπίδορπίδιος, ον, = ἐπιδόρπιος, *AP*6.209 (Phan.).

ἐπίδορπίζομαι, *eat in the second course* or *for dessert*, τι Diph.79, Sophil.4.5: in Poll.6.102 ἐπιδορπήσασθαι is f.l. for -ίσασθαι, cf. ib.79.

ἐπίδορπιος, ον, (α, ον Ath.4.130c), *used for the purposes of dinner* or *as an accompaniment* to it, ὕδωρ Theoc.13.36, ἐ. τρύφος μάζης Lyc.607, 661, θήρη Opp.*C*.2.7; cf. of the stomach, τεύχεος ἐπιδορπίου Nic.*Al*.21; app., *postprandial* τράπεζαι Ath. l.c.

ἐπίδορπίς, ίδος, ἡ, old name for δεῖπνον, Philem.ap.Ath.1.11d.

ἐπίδορπισμα, στας, τό, *second course, dessert*, Philippid.20 (pl.), *Com.Adesp*.141 (pl.), Ath.14.664f.

ἐπίδορπισμός, ὁ, = foreg., *dessert*, Arist.*Fr*.104.

ἐπιδόσιμος, ον, *given over and above*, ἐ. παρὰ τἄλλα τοῦτ' ἔσται Alex.65; ἐ. [δεῖπνα] *to which unexpected luxuries have been added*, Crobyl.5.

II. *contributed freely*, τριήρης *IG*2.1629.960, cf. 950, *Inscr.Prien*.112.100 (i B.C.)

III. ἐπιδόσιμον, τό, *return* handed in, *PLond*.1.131^{r}.348.

2. ἐπιδόσιμος (sc. λόγος), ὁ, *section* of a document, *PRyl*.233.11 (ii A.D.).

ἐπίδοσις, εως, ἡ, *free giving*, ἐν ἐπιδόσει καὶ χάριτι τὴν ἀλλαγὴν ποιοῦνται τούτων Plb.34.8.10.

II. *free gift*, esp. *voluntary contribution* to the state, '*benevolence*', *benefaction*, οἱ τὰς μεγάλας ἐπιδόσεις ἐπιδόντες D.18.171; ἐγένοντ' εἰς Εὔβοιαν ἐπιδόσεις παρ' ὑμῖν πρῶται κτλ. Id.21.161, cf. Thphr.*Char*.22.3; ἐπιδόσεις πεποιῆσθαί τισι Histria.7.23 (i B.C.); *charitable endowment*, *POxy*.705.59 (iii A.D.).

2. *largess* given to soldiers, Lat. *donativum*, Hdn.1.5.1, al.

III. *handing in* of a petition, return, etc., *BGU*1193.11 (i B.C.), etc.

IV. (ἐπιδίδωμι III) *increase, advance, progress*, ἐ. ἐς πλῆθος τοῦ ῥυφήματος Hp.*Acut*.12; *progress* of disease, Gal.1.198; ἐ. ἔχειν to be capable of *progress* or *improvement*, Pl.*Tht*.146b, *Smp*.175e, cf. Plb.1.20.2; ἐ. λαμβάνειν πρός τι Isoc.15.267, cf. Arist.*Cat*.10^{b}28; ἐ. ποιῆσαι τοῖς πράγμασι Plb.1.36.2; ἡ ἐ. γίγνεται πρός τι Arist.*EN*1109^{a}17; τῶν τεχνῶν αἱ ἐ. ib. 1098^{a}25; ἡ τρίτη ἐ. τῆς ὀλιγαρχίας *stage*, Id.*Pol*.1293^{a}27.

b. *devotion, addiction*, τινός *to* a thing, D.H.*Comp*.4 codd.; ἐ. μὲν εἰς τιμὴν πλούτου .., ὀλιγωρία δὲ τῶν καλῶν Gal.10.172.

2. *giving way, relaxation*, of sinews, Hp.*Art*.8 (pl.); ἐ. ἐπιδοῦναι ib.72.

3. ἐ. αὑτοῦ sell-*surrender*, Plot.6.9.11.

ἐπιδοτέον, *one must administer*, Gal.12.516.16.

ἐπιδοτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *giver of more*, τέκνων, opp. ἀφαιρέτης, of planets, Ptol.*Tetr*.189.

ἐπιδοτικός, ή, όν, *ready to give to those who need*, distd. from μεταδοτικός by Ammon.*Diff*.p.56 V.

II. *ready to give way*, Hp.*Mochl*.41.

ἐπιδουλεύω, *to be a slave*, παρά τινι Jul.*Ep*.198.

ἐπιδουπέω, *make a noise* or *clashing*, ταῖς σαρίσαις Plu.*Eum*.14; ἠχείοις Id.*Crass*.23.

ἐπιδούριτον· ἐπιπαραστροφίδα, Hsch.

ἐπιδοχή, ἡ, *reception in addition*, πολιτῶν Th.6.17 (pl.).

II. *undertaking*, *POxy*.102.18, 103.16 (iv A.D.).

ἐπιδράγματα, τά, *offerings plucked*, πυρῶν καὶ καρπῶν Orac. in *App.Anth*.p.602 (Tralles).

ἐπιδρᾰμεῖν, ἐπιδρᾰμέτην, v. ἐπιτρέχω.

ἐπιδράσσομαι, Att. **-ττομαι,** *lay hold of*, τινός Plu.*Alex*.25, Gal.4.537, etc.; τι Alciphr.3.60: metaph., τινός Phld.*Rh*.2.266 S.; ἀληθείας Jul.*Or*.6.188c; παντὸς πολιτεύματος Plu.2.793c; τὸ ἀκόλαστον ἐ. τινός Id.*Oth*.2.

ἐπιδράω, *perform over* a person, of purificatory rites, τινί τι Philostr.*VA*6.5.

ἐπιδρέπω, *pluck*, σταφυλήν Hp.*Mul*.1.105.

ἐπιδρομάδην, Adv., = ἐπιτροχάδην, Orph.*A*.561, *H*.21.5; *rapidly*, Nic.*Th*.481; *cursorily*, ἱστορῆσαι Str.2.1.6.

ἐπιδρομέω, = ἐπιτρέχω, cj. for ἐνι- in Max.282.

ἐπιδρομή, ἡ, *running over*, *inroad*, κυμάτων Arist.*Mu*.400^{a}26 (pl.); *onward motion*, *IGRom*.4.503.34 (Pergam.).

2. metaph., *brief notice*, Phld.*Rh*.2.268 S.; ἐν τῇ ἐ. τῶν φιλοσόφων in his *summary notice* of them, D.L.7.48; *summary*, προειρημένων λόγων Corn.*Rh*.p.389 H.; ἀποδείξεων Dam.*Pr*.369; ἐπιτομὰς ἢ συνάψεις ἢ ἐπιδρομάς Gal.9.431; ὡς ἐν ἐπιδρομῇ δεδείχθω Iamb.*in Nic*.p.72 P.

II. *inroad, raid, attack*, Th.4.34, 56; τῷ τειχίσματι ib.23; ἐξ ἐπιδρομῆς ἁρπαγή plundering by means of *an inroad*, Hdt.1.6: hence ἐξ ἐπιδρομῆς on *the spur of the moment*, ἐξ ἐ. αἱρέσεις ποιεῖσθαι Pl.*R*.619d; εἰπεῖν Plu.*Ant*.80, cf. Men.*Pk*.148; *cursorily*, Ptol.*Tetr*.55; μνήμην ποιήσασθαι φαύλως καὶ ἐξ ἐ. D.H.*Pomp*.3 (so κατ᾽ ἐπιδρομήν Aps.*Rh*.p.258 H.); μηδὲν ἐξ ἐ. παθεῖν by *a sudden attack*, D.21.138, cf. D.H.2.3.

III. *office of inspector*, τῆς μητροπόλεως *PFay*.23.2 (ii A.D.).

IV. *a place to which ships run in, landing-place*, Λιβύης .. ἐρήμους ἀξένους τ᾽ ἐπιδρομάς E.*Hel*.404; πλοῦν οὔριον .. Ἰλίου τ᾽ ἐπιδρομάς Id.*IA*1597; τὰς ἐ. τῆς θαλάσσης διαχῶσαι Phalar.*Ep*.62.

V. *flow* of blood (to an atrophied part), Hp.*Off*.24.

ἐπιδρομία, ἡ, = foreg. II, *assault*, A.R.3.593 (pl.).

ἐπιδρομικός, ή, όν, *hasty, cursory, summary*, S.E.*M*.5.3 (Comp.).

ἐπιδρομίς, ίδος, ἡ, *pulley*, *Gloss*.

ἐπίδρομος, ον, *that may be overrun*, τεῖχος ἐ. a wall *that may be scaled*, Il.6.434 (but τεῖχος ἅρμασιν ἐ. *on which* chariots *can run*, *AP*9.58 (Antip. (?))); ἐ. Ζεφύροισι *overrun* by the W. winds, ib.10.13 (Satyr.), cf. Opp.*H*.3.635; νηυσὶν ἐ. ἐστι θάλασσα Mosch.2.137; τὰ ἐ. καὶ ταπεινά, of countries, Plu.*Eum*.9.

2. metaph., *intelligible*, τοῖς ἀμυήτοις Them.*Or*.13.162c.

3. *fatally easy*, πρᾶγμα Just.*Nov*.72.6.

II. Act., *running over, spreading*, of sores, Nic.*Th*.242.

2. metaph., *over-hasty, rash*, γνώμη, ὅρκος, Paus.9.21.6, 33.3.

3. *following freely* or *easily*, A.*Supp*.124 (lyr.); τὸ σὸν κατὰ χειρὸς ἐ. καὶ λεῖον Luc.*Dem.Enc*.10.

III. Subst. ἐπίδρομος, ὁ, *cord which runs along the upper edge of a net*, X.*Cyn*.6.9, Poll.5.29, cf. Plin.*HN*19.11; so δι᾽ ὀργάνων ἐπιδρόμων (prob.) by *running ropes*, Plu.*Sert*.22.

2. *a small sail at the stern*, like the *mizzen-sail* of a yawl (or, acc. to Poll.1.91, *the mast of such a sail*), Isid.*Etym*.19.3.3.

ἐπίδροσος, ον, *catching the dew*, prob. cj. in Thphr.*HP*7.14.1.

ἐπιδυσφημέω, *give an ill name to*, τινά Arist.*EN*1145^{a}33.

ἐπιδυσ‹ω›χεῖν· ἐπιτωθάζειν, Hsch. (ἐπιδυοχεῖν· ἐπιπωμάζειν *La*.; cf. δυοχοῖ Hsch.)

ἐπιδύτης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, = ἐπενδύτης, Thd.1Ki.2.19, Is.59.17.

ἐπιδύω (-δύνω [ῡ] Man.6.642), aor. 2 ἐπέδυν, *set upon* or *so as to interrupt* an action, μὴ πρὶν ἐπ᾽ ἠέλιον δῦναι Il.2.413; ὁ ἥλιος μὴ ἐ. ἐπὶ τῷ παροργισμῷ ὑμῶν Ep.Eph.4.26, cf. LXXDe.24.15, Ph.2.324.

ἐπιδωμάω, *build upon*, pf. Pass. ἐπιδεδώμηται Ph.Byz.*Mir*.4.4: written ἐπιδεδομ- ib.2.3 (teste Bast Ep.*Cr*.p.45); cf. δωμάω, ἐνδώμησις.

ἐπιδωρέομαι, *give besides*, Gal.14.305.

ἐπιδώτης, ου, ὁ, *the Bountiful*, epith. of gods, esp. Zeus at Mantinea, Paus.8.9.2, cf. Plu.2.1102e:—hence **Ἐπιδώτειον,** τό, temple at Epidaurus, *IG*4.1492.24.

ἐπιέβδομος λόγος ratio *of* 8:7, Ptol.*Harm*.1.15.

ἐπιεθανίς· λεπτὸν πρόβατον, Hsch. post ἐπηετα(ν)ῶν.

ἐπιείκεια, ἡ, ἐπείκεια *ISelge*17 (Rom.imp.), *reasonableness*, ἔχει τινὰ οὗτος ὁ λόγος ἐπιείκειαν Hp.*Fract*.31.

2. *equity*, opp. strict law, Arist.*Top*.141^{a}16, etc.; κατ᾽ ἐπιείκειαν, opp. κατὰ τοὺς ὅρκους, Isoc.18.34; ἄκαμπτον εἰς ἐ. Plu.*Cat.Mi*.4.

3. of persons, *reasonableness, fairness*, Th.3.40, 48, 5.86, Pl.*Lg*.735a, etc.; ἐ. καὶ πρᾳότης Plu.*Per*.39, cf. 2Ep.Cor.10.1; also, *goodness, virtuousness*, Lys.16.11, D.21.207, Arist.*EN*1175^{b}24: pl., joined with χάριτες, Isoc.4.63, cf. 15.149.

II. personified, *Clemency*, Plu.*Caes*.57.

ἐπιείκελος, ον, = εἴκελος, *like*, τινί, the masc. freq. in Hom. (esp. in Il.), but only in phrases ἐ. ἀθανάτοισιν, θεοῖς ἐ., Il.1.[265], 4.394, Od.24.36, etc.; so θεοῖς ἐπιείκελα τέκνα Hes.*Th*.968.

ἐπιεικεύομαι, *to be* ἐπιεικής, LXX2Es.9.8 (cod. A, cf. Hsch.).

ἐπιεικής, ές, *fitting, meet, suitable*, τύμβον οὐ μάλα πολλὸν .., ἀλλ᾽ ἐπιεικέα τοῖον not very large but *meet* in size, Il.23.246; τείσουσι βοῶν ἐπιεικέ᾽ ἀμοιβήν a *fair* recompense for them. Od.12.382.—Elsewh. Hom. has only the neut. ἐπιεικές, either in the phrase ὡς

ἐπιεικές as is *meet*, Il.19.147, 23.537, Od.8.389: or c. inf., ὅν κ' ἐπιεικὲς ἀκουέμεν whom it may be *meet* for you to hear, Il.1.547; ὅπλα .. οἷ' ἐπιεικὲς ἔργ' ἔμεν ἀθανάτων such as is *meet* they should be, 19.21, cf. 23.50, Od.2.207.

II. after Hom.,

1. of statements, rights, etc.,

a. *reasonable, specious*, ἡ δὲ τρίτη τῶν ὁδῶν πολλὸν ἐπιεικεστάτη ἐοῦσα μάλιστα ἔψευσται Hdt.2.22; ἐ. πρόφασις Th.3.9; λόγος Pl.*Ti*.67d; ἐπιεικῆ λέγειν Id.*Ap*.34d; ἐ. ὁδός a *tolerable* road, Plu.*Crass*.22.

b. opp. δίκαιος, *fair, equitable, not according to the letter of the law*, ἐπανόρθωμα νομίμου δικαίου Arist.*EN*1137[b]11, cf. *Rh*.1374[a]26; τῶν δικαίων τὰ ἐπιεικέστερα προτιθεῖσι Hdt.3.53; οὔτε τοὐπ. οὔτε τὴν χάριν οἶδεν, μόνην δ' ἔστερξε τὴν ἁπλῶς δίκην S.*Fr*.770, cf. E.*Fr*.645; συγχωρεῖν τἀπιεικῆ τινι Ar.*Nu*.1438; ἐπιεικέστερον ἢ δικαιότερον Antipho 2.2.13; ἐ. ὁμολογία Th.3.4; γνώμη Ar.*V*.1027; τὸ ἐ. καὶ σύγγνωμον Pl.*Lg*.757e; πρὸς τὸ ἐ., = ἐπιεικῶς 3, Th.4.19.

2. of persons, *able, capable*, παῖς τὰ μὲν ἄλλα ἐ., ἄφωνος δέ Hdt.1.85; οἱ ἐπιεικέστατοι τῶν τριηράρχων X.*HG*1.1.30; τίνες .. τῶν νέων ἐπίδοξοι γενέσθαι ἐ. may be expected to turn out *well*, Pl.*Tht*.143d, cf. *Lg*.957a; τοὺς ἐ. καὶ τοῦ δήμου καὶ τῶν εὐπόρων Arist.*Ath*.26.1.

b. in moral sense, *reasonable, fair, good*, ἐ. τὴν ψυχήν, φύσει, Pl.*Smp*.210b, *R*.538c: abs., Th.8.93, Isoc.1.48, Ep.Jac.3.17, etc.; ἐ. ἄνδρες, opp. μοχθηροί, Arist.*Po*.1452[b]34; ἐ. περὶ τὰ συμβόλαια D.34.30; τοὐπιεικές *fairness, goodness*, S.*OC*1127.

c. with social or political connotation, the *upper* or *educated classes*, λέγω ἀντικεῖσθαι τοὺς ἐ. τῷ πλήθει Arist.*Pol*.1308[b]27, cf. Ath.28.1.

III. Adv. -κῶς, Ion. -κέως, *fairly, tolerably, moderately*, ἐγγλύσσει ἐ. Hdt.2.92; ἐ. πάλαι Pl.*Tht*.142a; ἐ. δάκνειν, παρρησίαν ἄγειν, Phld.*Lib*.pp.13, 45 O.; ἐ. ἔχειν to be *pretty well*, Hp.*Coac*.368; ἐ. ἐξεπίστασθαι Ar.*V*.1249; ἔστι τὸ χωρίον ἐ. ἰσχυρόν *Hell.Oxy*.13.5; ἐ. ἔντιμον D.56.9 ἐ. ἀναίσθητον Arist.*GC*319[b]20; ἐ. πλατύ Id.*HA*495[b]27, cf. 497[a]23; οἱ πυρετοὶ ἐς τεταρταῖον ἐ. μεθίστανται *about* the fourth day, Hp.*Coac*.140, cf. Alex.281; ἐ. τὸ τρίτον μέρος *pretty nearly, about*, Plb.6.26.8; ἐ. οἷοί τε ἦσαν κατέχειν were *fairly well* able .., Pl.*Phd*.117c; ἐ. μὲν .. *perhaps*, Id.*Grg*.493c.

2. *probably, reasonably*, Id.*R*.431e, etc.: Sup. -έστατα, γενέσθαι *most suitably*, Id.*Lg*.753b.

3. *with moderation, mildly, kindly*, οὐκ ἐ. ἐντυγχάνων οὐδὲ πρᾴως Plu.*Pyrrh*.23; ἐ. ἔχειν πρός τινα Isoc.15.4: Comp. -έστερον, διακείμενοι Id.8.61.

4. *generally, usually*, Plu.*Pel*.18, Jul.*Mis*.348c, Lib.*Or*.11.19, al.

ἐπιεικοσθέβδομος λόγος ratio *of* 28:27, Ptol.*Harm*.1.13.

ἐπιεικοστόμονος λόγος ratio *of* 22:21, Ptol.*Harm*.2.1.

ἐπιείκοστος λόγος ratio *of* 21:20, Ptol.*Harm*.1.15.

ἐπιεικοστοτέταρτος λόγος ratio *of* 25:24, Ptol.*Harm*.2.14. **-τρῐτος** λόγος ratio *of* 24:23, ib. 1.15.

ἐπιεικτός, ή, όν, *yielding*, Ep. word, in Hom. always with neg., σθένος οὐκ ἐ. *unyielding, dauntless* might, Il.8.32; μένος ἔμπεδον οὐδ' ἐ. Od.19.493; μένος .. ἀάσχετον, οὐκ ἐ. Il.5.892; πένθος ἄσχετον, οὐκ ἐ. *ceaseless*, 16.549.

2. ἔργα γελαστὰ καὶ οὐκ ἐπιεικτά not *tolerable*, Od.8.307; ὀστέον οὐκ ἐ. Opp.*H*.1.526.

3. *permissible*, οὐκ ἐπιεικτὰ ζητῶν Anon.*Incred*.15(14) = Luc.*Astr*.15: c. dat., *befitting*, βροτοῖσιν Man.6.402.

ἐπιειμένος, v. ἐπιέννυμι.

ἐπιείσομαι, ἐπιεισάμενος, only fut. and aor., *rush, hasten to* or *against*, τοὺς ἄλλους ἐπιείσομαι, ὅν κε κιχείω Il.11.367; ἀγροὺς ἐπιείσομαι ἠδὲ βοτῆρας Od.15.504; ἐπιεισαμένη πρὸς στήθεα χειρὶ παχείῃ ἤλασε Il.21.424 (v.l. ἐπερεισαμένη). (Cf. εἴσομαιII): perh. fut. and aor. of (ἐπι-)(ϝ)ίεμαι.

ἐπιεκᾰτοστοεικοστόγδοος λόγος ratio *of* 129:128, Ptol.*Harm*.1.10.

ἐπίεκτος λόγος ratio *of* 7:6, Ptol.*Harm*.1.15.

ἐπιέλδομαι, poet. for ἐπέλδομαι, *desire*, ἐνισπεῖν A.R.4.783.

ἐπιελίκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *one who rolls round*, coined to explain the Homeric ἠλέκτωρ, Sch.Il.19.398.

ἐπιέλπομαι, Ep. for ἐπέλπομαι (q.v.).

ἐπίελπτος, ον, *to be hoped* or *expected*, Archil.74.5, Opp.*H*.4.311.

ἐπιένᾰτος λόγος ratio *of* 10:9, Ptol.*Harm*.1.15.

ἐπιενδέκᾰτος λόγος ratio *of* 12:11, Ptol.*Harm*.2.14.

ἐπιενεχῠρέω, med. pf. ἐπιενεχύρειμαι, *receive as additional pledge*, *SB*9834.b56 (iii A.D.); cf. ἐπενέχυρον.

ἐπιεννεᾰκαιδέκᾰτος λόγος ratio *of* 20:19, Ptol.*Harm*.2.1.

ἐπιέννῡμι, *put on besides* or *over*, χλαῖναν δ' ἐπιέσσαμεν we *threw* a clock *over* him, Od.20.143: elsewh. Hom. has only pf. part. Pass. ἐπιειμένος (Aeol. ἐπέμμενος Sapph.70): in metaph. sense c. acc., ἀναιδείην, ἀλκήν, *clad in* shamelessness, strength, Il.1.149, 8.262, etc.; ἐ. ἀχλύν *AP*7.283 (Leon.); λευκοῖσι κόμας ἐ. ὤμοις *covered with* hair *over* her white shoulders, A.R.3.45; χαλκὸν ἐπίεσται *has* brass *upon* or *over it*, Orac.ap.Hdt.1.47:—Med., *put on oneself besides, put on* as an *upper* garment, χλαίνας ἐπείνυσθαι Hdt.4.64: metaph., ἐπὶ δὲ νεφέλην ἕσσαντο Il.14.350; γᾶν ἐπιέμμενοι Alc.129.17 L.-P. γᾶν ἐπιεσσόμενος (fut.), i.e. to be buried, Pi.*N*.11.16; so γῆν ἐπιέσασθαι X.*Cyr*.6.4.6; γῆν ἐπιεννύμεθα *AP*7.480 (Leon.), cf. Theoc.*Epigr*.9.4: also, c. acc. rei, ἐπιεσσάμενοι νῶτον κρόκαις *having wrapt one's* shoulders *with* it, Pi.*N*.10.44.—Old Ep. Verb, not found till late (exc. Sapph. l.c.) in the form **ἐφέννῡμι,** because of the digamma, v. ἕννυμι, καταέννυμι; ἐπιέσασθαι is retained even in X.l.c.; ἐφέσσεσθαι, ἐφέσσατο, A.R.1.691, 1326; ἐφεσσάμενος Theoc. l.c., *AP*7.299 (Nicom.), 446 (Hegesipp.).

ἐπιεξηκοστοτέταρτος λόγος ratio *of* 65:64, Ptol.*Harm*.1.11.

ἐπιεπτᾰκαιδέκᾰτος λόγος ratio *of* 18:17, Ptol.*Harm*.1.10.

ἐπιεργάζομαι, v. ἐπεργάζομαι.

ἐπίεργος, ον, perh., = ἔπεργος, θησαυρός *PLond*.2.216.8 (i A.D.).

ἐπιέτεια, ἡ, *annual college of magistrates*, *IG*5(2).6.61 (Tegea, iv B.C.).

ἐπιέτής, ές, *of this year*, ἀγών *SIG*690 (Delph., ii B.C.); χιών v.l. in Plb.3.55.1.

ἐπιέψεται, v. ἐφέπω.

ἐπιϝοικία, ἐπίϝοικος, v. ἐποικ-.

ἔπιζα· ὄρνεα (Cypr.), Hsch.

ἐπιζᾱής, ές, *blowing strongly against*, prob. in *Gr.Roman-Papyri*8.28.

ἐπιζᾰμενής, ές, *violently angry*; perh. neut. as adv., ἐπιζαμενὲς κοτέουσα Nic.*Th*.181 (read by edd. as ἐπὶ ζαμενὲς κοτέουσα); cf. ἐπιζάφελος.

ἐπιζάνω, Ion. for ἐφιζάνω.

ἐπιζάξ· ἐπὶ τὰ ἀριστερὰ καὶ ἐπ' εὐθείας, Hsch. (with other expll., cf. ἐπιτάξ).

ἐπιζῠρέω, = ἐπιβαρέω *fall heavily upon*, E.*Rh*.441 (prob., -ζάτει codd.), Ph.45: said to be Arc. by Eust.909.28, Sch.Od.22.9; pf. ἐπεζάρηκεν Hsch.

ἐπιζάφελος [ᾰ], ον, *vehement*, *violent*, χόλος Il.9.525. Adv. -λῶς (as if from ἐπιζαφελής, which never occurs, v. Eust.769.22) *vehemently*, *furiously*, ἐ. χαλεπαίνειν, μενεαίνειν, Il.9.516, Od.6.330; ἐπεείνειν *h.Merc*.487: also neut. as Adv., ἐπιζάφελον κοτέουσα A.R.4.1672.

ἐπιζάω, Ion. **-ζώω,** *survive*, εἰ ἐπέζωσε Hdt.1.120; ἂν ὡς ὀλίγιστον χρόνον ἐπιζώῃ Pl.*Lg*.661c (-ζώιη cod.), cf. Eus.Mynd.38, etc.: metaph. of envy, Plu.*Num*.22, *PMil.Vogl*.207.33 (iii/ii B.C.).

ἐπιζείω, poet. for ἐπιζέω, Orph.*A*.459.

ἐπίζεμα, ατος, τό, *boiling* or *boiled liquid*, Sm.Ho.10.7.

ἐπιζέννῡμι, = ἐπιζέω, *boil in*, οἴνῳ Gal.13.319 (Pass.).

ἐπιζεύγνῡμι and **-ύω**, *join at top*, Hdt.7.36; τοὺς κίονας τοῖς ἐπιστυλίοις Plu.*Per*.13; τοὺς δακτύλους τῆς ἑτέρας χειρὸς ἐπὶ τὴν ἑτέραν ἐ. Arist.*Pr*.912[b]14; simply, *bind fast*, χεῖρας ἱμᾶσι Theoc.22.3.

2. *joint to*, πώλοις .. τόνδ' ἐπιζεύξασ' ὄχον A.*Eu*.405: metaph., ἐπέζευκται κοινὸν ὄνομά [τινι καί τινι] Arist.*HA*531[b]22, cf. Rh.1407[b]19; θνητὸν βίον ἀθανάτῳ ἐ. Ph.1.209; μηδ' ἐπιζευχθῇς στόμα φήμῃ πονηρᾷ nor *let* thy mouth *be joined* to evil sayings, A.*Ch*.1044; Math., ἐπεζεύχθω ἀπὸ κτλ. *let* the point A *be joined to* the point B, Arist.*Mete*.376[a]17.

II. *enclose, join up*, of hills, Plb.1.75.4, 3.49.7.

III. ἐπεζευγμένον, τό, *minor premise of a disjunctive syllogism*, Chrysipp.ap.S.E.*P*.2.158.

ἐπιζευκτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *strap, trace*, Hsch.

ἐπιζευκτικός, ή, όν, *connective*, [σύνδεσμος] A.D.*Synt*.272.3, cf. Sch.A.R.1.1349.

ἐπίζευξις, εως, ἡ, *fastening together, joining*, Thphr.*HP*2.6.1, prob. for ἐπίδεσις in Paul.Aeg.6.97.

II. Gramm., *repetition* of a word, Hdn.*Fig*.p.99 S., Phoeb.*Fig*.1.3.

III. *addition*, τοῦ τόπου A.D.*Synt*.336.10, cf. Ptol.*Tetr*.1.

ἐπιζέφῠρος, ον, *towards the west, western*, Euph.121: the Italian Locrians were called **Ἐπιζεφύριοι,** Hdt.6.23, etc., f.l. in Pi.*O*.10.13.

ἐπιζέω, *boil over*, πυρὸς καὶ κλύδωνος ἐπιζέσαντος Plu.2.399d; *bubble up*, πομφόλυγες -ζέουσαι Arr. in Stob.1.31.8; *effervesce*, Dsc.5.74: metaph., ἀκούσαντί μοι ἡ νεότης ἐπέζεσε my youthful spirit *boiled over* when I heard, Hed.7.13; οὐ θαυμάσιον ἐπιζεῖν τὴν χολήν Ar.*Th*.468; θυμάλωψ ἐπέζεσεν (as if he had said θυμός) Id.*Ach*.321; κέντρ' ἐπιζέσαντα of the poison *working out* of the skin, S.*Tr*.840 (lyr.): c. dat., δεινόν τι πῆμα Πριαμίδαις ἐπέζεσεν E.*Hec*.583.

II. Act., *cause to boil, heat*, c. acc., ἐπιζεῖν λέβητα πυρί Id.*Cyc*.392: metaph., δεινή τις ὀργὴ δαιμόνων ἐπέζεσε τὸ Ταντάλειον σπέρμα Id.*IT*987.

ἐπίζηλος, Dor. **-ζᾱλος** ον, *enviable, happy*, τύχα B.5.52, cf. A.*Ag*.939, Ptol.*Tetr*.186: written ἐπίδηλα in *TAM*2(1).245.12 (Lycia).

ἐπιζήμιος, Dor. etc. **-ζάμιος** [ᾱ], ον, *bringing loss upon, hurtful, prejudicial*, Charon12, Th.1.32, Isoc.2.18, etc.; τινί X.*Mem*.2.7.9, cf. Aeschin.1.45. Adv. -ίως Poll.8.147, D.Chr.14.18.

2. *penal*: ἐπιζήμια, τά, *punishments, penalties*, Pl.*Lg*.784e, 788b; -ζάμια *Tab.Heracl*.1.127; χρησόμεθα ἐπιζημίοις, = ἐπιζημιώσομεν, *Epist*.Philipp.ap.D.18.157: sg., -ζάμιον, τό, *fine*, *IG*5(2).6.36 (Tegea), 5(1).1498 (Messenia).

II. *liable to punishment*, of persons, Pl.*Lg*.765a; of acts, Arist.*Pol*.1297[a]33, cf. *PRev.Laws*7.6 (iii B.C.).

ἐπιζημιάω, *mulct*, στατῆρι κατά τὸν ἄνδρα τῆς ἡμέρας X.*HG*5.2.22.

ἐπιζήμιωμα, Dor. **-ζᾱμίωμα,** ατος, τό, *penalty*, *Tab.Heracl*.1.155, Poll.8.149.

ἐπιζήμιωσις, εως, ἡ, *infliction of penalties*, Arist.*Ath*.45.1 (pl.).

ἐπιζητέῶ, *seek after, wish for, miss*, τινά Hdt.3.36, Plu.*Sull*.19; οὐδὲν ἄλλο χρῆμα οὕτω ἐν βραχέϊ ἐπεζήτησα ὡς .. Hdt.5.24; μηδὲν ἐπιζητείτω *let* her *lack* nothing, *PTeb*.416.20 (iii A.D.); ἐ. τὸν ἄνθρωπον *make further search for* .., D.18.133; τῆς αἰτίας αἰτίαν ἐπιζητούσης *requiring*, Plb.1.5.3, cf. Ph.1.18: abs., οἱ ἐπιζητοῦντες *the beaters* (for game), X.*Cyr*.2.4.25:—Pass., τὰ ἐπιζητούμενα περὶ τὴν εὐδαιμονίαν Arist.*EN*1098[b]22, cf. 1172[b]35, Diog.Oen.23; οἱ -ούμενοι criminals '*wanted*', *POxy*.80.15 (iii A.D.).

b. *request*, πρός τινας ὁμολογίαν *Anatolian Studies* 38, cf. *PMasp*.156.16 (vi A.D.).

c. *miss, regret* the dead, *IUrb.Rom*.452.9.

2. *seek for besides*, μηδ' ἕτερ' ἐπιζήτει καλά Antiph.44.5; *inquire further* περὶ .. Sor.1.2, cf. Gal.16.490.

3. Pass., ἐπιζητεῖται *is matter of question*, ἐ. πότερον .. Arist.*EN*1169[b]13, cf. Phld.*D*.1.22, *Rh*.1.194 S., al.

4. *demand, require*, *PLille*7.6 (iii B.C.):—Pass., *POxy*.1194.2 (iii A.D.).

5. *examine medically*, τινά Ptol.*Tetr*.9.

ἐπιζητημα, ατος, τό, *requirement, demand*, Phld.*D*.1..16 (pl.); τὰ φυσικὰ ἐ. Id.*Oec*.p.14 J.

ἐπιζητησις, εως, ἡ, *seeking after, craving*, X.Eph.2.12; τροφῆς Gal.19.372; δεινὴ τἀνδρὸς ἐ. ἦν he was sorely *missed*, J.*AJ*13.6.3, cf. 4.8.3; *desire, craving* (for drink), Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.30.4: in pl., *cravings*, Id. in *Rh.Mus*.58.87.

2. *inquiry*, *PSI*4.386.40 (iii B.C.), Phld.*Sign*.21, 28 (pl.), J.*Ap*.1.22, Iamb.*Myst*.1.18.

3. *claim, demand*, ἐ. πρός τινας θέσθαι *PLond*.5.1708.158 (vi A.D.) for taxes, μετὰ μετόχ[ων τὴν] ἐπιζήτησιν *PHels*.38.2, ἐ. παντο-πωλίου *OBodl*.81.2 (ii B.C.).

ἐπιζητητέος, α, ον, *to be looked for, required*, Arist.*EN*1094[b]13; *to be sought for*, Chor. in *Rh.Mus*.49.502.

ἐπιζητήτητος, ον, *missed, regretted*, *IUrb.Rom*.1012.

ἐπιζητητικός, ή, όν, *apt to crave* or *miss*, τῶν κενώσεων -κὸν γίγνεσθαι τὸ σῶμα Erasistr.(?)ap.Gal.Consuet;5.

2. *interrogative*, σύνδεσμος Suid. s.v. μῶν.

ἐπιζῠγέω, in pass. sense, *to be joined*, Nic.*Fr*.74.22.

ἐπιζῠγιον, τό, = ὑποζύγιον, *IG*5(2).3.13 (Tegea, iv B.C.).

II. μέρος τῆς νεώς, Hsch.

ἐπιζῠγίς, ιδος, ἡ, *iron pin* upon which the strands of the torsion-engine were wound, Ph.*Bel*.53.27, *Bel*.83.5.

II. *crossbeam*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.172.7.

ἐπιζυγκ‹λ›εῖν· ἐπισκαρδαμύττειν, ἐπιστένειν, ἐπικατακλᾶν, and **-οῦσα·** ἐπικλείουσα, μύουσα, Hsch.

ἐπίζῠγος, ον, of tiles, dub.sens. in *Inscr.Délos*366 *A* 21, 23.

ἐπίζῠγόω, *shut to*, τὰς θύρας Artem.1.4, cf. Poll.10.26.

ἐπίζῠγωμα, ατος, τό, *part of the latch of a door*, *Et.Gud*.288.36.

ἐπιζώνιον, τό, *over-girth*, *Gloss*.

ἐπιζώννῡμι, *gird on*:—Pass., ἐπεζωσμέναι *with their cloths girt on* so as to leave the breast bare, v.l. for ὑπεζωμέναι in Hdt.2.85; ἐπεζωσμένος ἐγχειρίδιον *girt with* .., Plu.*CG*15 codd.; ταινίαις τὸν χιτῶνα ἐπιζωσθείς Paus.9.39.8.

ἐπιζώστρα, ἡ, = ζωστήρ, *girdle*, S.*Fr*.342.

ἐπιζώω, Ion. for ἐπιζάω (q.v.).

ἐπίηλε [ῑ], v. ἐπιάλλω.

ἐπιήνδανε, v. ἐφανδάνω.

ἐπίηρα φέρειν, = ἦρα φέρειν or ἦρα ἐπιφέρειν, bring one *acceptable gifts*, render *service*, ἐπίηρα φέροντα S.*OT*1094 (lyr.), cf. Rhian.1.21; ἐπίηρα φέρεσθαι A.R.4.375; δέχθαι *AP*13.22 (Phaedim.); ἐπίηρα, as Adv., = χάριν, *for the sake of*, ὃς κακὰ πόλλ' ὑπέμεινε μιῆς ἐ. θυγατρός *PHamb*.22.2 (iv A.D.).

II. sg. ἐπίηρος *pleasant, grateful*, χθών Emp.96.1; γέρας Simm.6.3: Comp. ἐπιηρέστερος Epich.186. Cf. ἦρα, (B) ἐπιήρανος.

ἐπιήρᾰνος, ον, *pleasing, acceptable*, οὐδέ τί μοι ποδάνιπτρα ποδῶν ἐπιήρανα θυκῷ Od.19.343.

II. after Hom., *helping, assisting*, Μινύαις ἐπιήρανος Orph.*A*.98 (prob.).

2. *ruling, governing*, Ἀθηνάων ἐπιήρανε *IG*14.1389 ii 1, cf. Nonn.D.2.683; σοφων ἐ. ἔργων Emp.129.3; καλῶν ἐ. ἔργων, of Dionysus, Ion Eleg.1.15.

3. *warding off, repelling*, ἐπιήρανος ἀσπὶς ἀκόντων *AP*9.41 (Theon).

4. νεύρων ἐπιήρανος *strengthening, giving tension*, Pl.Com.173.19.

ἐπίηρος, ον, v. ἐπίηρα.

ἐπιθᾰλᾰμιογράφος [γρᾰ], ὁ, *writer of epithalamia*, Tz.ad Lyc.p.1 S.

ἐπιθᾰλᾰμιος, ον, *belonging to a bridal, nuptial*, ἐπιβουλή Luc.*Salt*.44; ἐ. ᾠδαί D.H.*Rh*.4.1.

II. Subst. ἐπιθαλάμιος (sc. ὕμνος or ᾠδή), ὁ or ἡ, *bridal song*, sung in chorus before the bridal chamber, Theoc.18 tit., Luc.*Symp*.40, Him.*Or*.1.1; also neut., Sch.Sapph.103.17 L.-P. (s.v.l.), D.H.*Comp*.25, Serv.*A*1.31

ἐπιθᾰλᾰμίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, epith. of Hermes in Euboea, Hsch.

ἐπιθᾰλασσίδιος, Att. **-ττίδιος** ον, = sq., Th.4.76, X.*HG*3.4.28, Pl.*Lg*.704b, etc.; ἐπιθαλαττιαῖος is prob. f.l. in Str.2.16, 3.4.20.

ἐπιθᾰλασσιος, Att. **-ττιος,** α, ον Pl.*Lg*.704d, *PRev.Laws*93.5 (iii B.C.), also ος, ον X.*HG*3.1.16:—*lying* or *dwelling on the coast*, Hdt.1.154; τὰ ἐ. Id.5.30; ἐ. τῆς Πελομοννήσου Th.2.56; *marine*, Epich.90:—in App.*Hisp*.12 **ἐπιθάλασσος** is prob. f.l.

ἐπιθαλέωσις, εως, ἡ, perh. *celebration of the festival of the Corybantes* Θάλειοι, *SIG*1014.95 (Erythrae, iii B.C.).

ἐπιθάλλω, *bloom upon*, Plot.5.3.11 (v.l. ἐπιβάλλειν).

ἐπιθαλπής, ές, = τερπνός Hsch.

ἐπιθάλπω, *warm on the surface*, γαῖαν Xenoph.31, cf. Plu.2.780d (Pass.); [ᾠά] Ael.*NA*10.35.

II. *comfort afterwards*, *BCH*47.284 (Macedonia, Pass.).

ἐπιθαλψις, εως, ἡ, *warming*, δακτύλων prob. in Paul.Aeg.6.40.

ἐπιθαλύνω, *warm, chafe*, dub. in Hsch. (ἐπιθαλάμοντι cod., fort. ἐπιθάλποντι).

ἐπιθαμβέω, *marvel at*, Nonn.*D*.1.60.

ἐπιθᾰνάτιος [νᾰ], ον, *condemned to death*, D.H.7.35, LXX *Bel* (o´)31, 1Ep.Cor.4.9; ἐ. μέλος, of Arion, Tz.*H*.1.400. Adv. -ίως, ἔχειν, = ἐπιθανάτως ἔχειν, Ael.*VH*13.27.

II. αἱ ἐ. δᾷδες the *funeral* torches, Lib.*Decl*.40.15; but ἐ. ἐπιστολή *deadly*, ib.2.28.

ἐπιθᾰνάτος, ον, *terminally ill, hard at death's door*, D.50.60. Adv. -τως, ἔχειν Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.3.175; to be *terminally ill*, Poll.3.106.

II. *deadly*, ὕβωσις Hp.*Mochl*.36; of poisons, Thphr.*CP*6.4.5.

ἐπιθᾰνής, ές, = foreg., Ael.*Fr*.102.

ἐπιθάπτω, *bury again*, Philostr.*Her*.1.3.

II. *bury another in the same grave*, *CIG*4341*d* (Attalia), 4366*k* (Termessus), sqq.

ἐπιθαρσέω, Att. **ρρέω,** *put trust in* or *on*, θεῶν ἀρωγαῖς Plu.*Brut*.37, cf. S.E.*M*.1.270.

II. *take heart to resist*, τοῖς ἐχθροῖς App.*BC*3.10, cf. Ael.*NA*4.34, 9.1; ἐ. τῷ πελάγει *venture on* .., ib.5.56: abs., *take courage*, D.C.41.50, al.

ἐπιθαρσύνω, Att. **-ρρύνω,** *cheer on, encourage*, τινά Il.4.183, D.H.10.41, Plu.*Mar*.36.

ἐπιθαυμάζω, *pay honour to*, ἐ. τι τὸν διδάσκαλον by giving him a fee, Ar.*Nu*.1147; ἐπιθαυμάσας τὸ παράλογον *in wonder at* .., Plu.*Marc*.30: abs., Arr.*Epict*.1.26.12.

ἐπιθεάζω, = ἐπιθειάζω, *invoke the gods against*, τῷ πατρί Pherecr.118: abs., ἀγανακτῶν καὶ ἐ. *with imprecations*, Pl.*Phdr*.241b.

II. v. ἐπιθοάζω.

ἐπιθεάομαι, *survey, examine*, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.499; *look at*, τὸν οὐρανόν Agath.5.3; *reflect on* a thing, Poll.6.115.

ἐπιθέατρον, τό, *building adjoining a theatre* or perh. *seats above the* διάζωμα, *IG*11(2).287 *A* 94, 120 (Delos, iii B.C.).

ἐπιθειάζῶ, *call upon in the name of the gods, adjure, conjure*, τοσαῦτα ἐπιθειάσας Th.2.75; ἐ. μὴ κατάγειν Id.8.53; τῷ λόγῳ Plu.*Them*.28.

II. *inspire*, τινί Id.2.580d, 589d, Max.Tyr.37.5.

b. abs., *to be inspired, prophesy*, D.H.1.31: c. acc. cogn., τοιαῦτα J.*AJ*4.6.5.

2. *ascribe to divine influence*, τὰς πράξεις Plu.2.579f, cf. Philostr.*VS*1.10; *treat with reverence*, Arr.*Epict*.4.1.108, Porph.*Chr*.39.

ἐπιθειᾰσις, εως, ἡ, = sq. 1, Plu.2.1117a (pl.).

ἐπιθειασμός, ὁ, *appeal to the gods*, Th.7.75 (pl.).

2. *inspiration*, Poll.1.16, Ph.2.299.

ἐπιθειαστικός, ή, όν, *given to appeals to heaven*, in Sup., Plu.*Prov*.2.14.

II. *frenzied, inspired*, Hsch. s.v. νυμφόληπτοι.

ἐπιθέλγω, *soothe, assuage*, τὴν ὀργήν Plu.2.456a.

ἐπίθεμα, ατος, τό, = ἐπίθημα, *cover*, Arist.*HA*529[b]8 (v.l. -θημα), Lxx Ex.25.16(17), J.*AJ*3.6.5, *IG*3.14.18, Ruf.ap.Orib.4.2.6, Gal.12.889.

2. *capital* of a column, Lxx3Ki.7.4 sq.

3. *remedy for external application*, Ruf.*Ren.Ves*.10, Dsc.*Ther*.19.

4. *addition*, *POxy*.500.14 (ii A.D.); *higher bid*, *PAmh*.2.85.21 (i A.D.).

5. *shaft* of an arrow, Paul.Aeg.6.88.

ἐπίθεμάτιον, τό, Dim. of ἐπίθεμα 3, *Gloss*.

ἐπίθεμᾰτισμός, ὁ, = Lat. *augmentum*, ib.

ἐπίθεος· σημεῖον ἐν θυτικῇ, Hsch.

ἐπιθερᾰπεία, ἡ, *care* of a statue, *IGRom*.4.293*a* i 43, ii62 (Pergam.).

ἐπιθερᾰπευσις, εως, ἡ, Rhet., *indignant reiteration of a charge*, Ps.-Ascon.*in Verr.Act*.i§27.

ἐπιθερᾰπεύω, *to be diligent about, work zealously for*, τὴν κάθοδον Th.8.47; *court* one's *favour*, ib.84:—Pass., πρός τινος D.C.*Fr*.68.3.

II. *apply after-treatment*, Hp.*Mochl*.41 (Pass.).

2. *repeat an application*, *Gp*.17.23.2.

ἐπιθερμαίνομαι, Pass., *become feverish*, Hp.*Epid*.1.1, 3.17.ιγ´.

II. later in Act., *warm up*, *PHolm*.17.40.

ἐπιθεσία, ἡ, *plot*, Aq.Ps.34(35).20 (pl.).

ἐπίθεσις, εως, ἡ, *setting on its base*, τοῦ ἀνδριάντος *CIG*3124 (Teos).

2. *laying* or *putting on*, opp. ἀφαίρεσις, Arist.*Juv*.470[a]11; τῶν χειρῶν Act.Ap.8.18, etc.; *application*, περιχρίστων Plu.2.102a, cf. Luc.*DDeor*.13.1 (prob.).

3. *application of epithets*, τὰς ἐ. ποιεῖσθαι Arist.*Rh*.1405[b]22.

4. *imposition of increased burdens*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.134.

II. (from Med.) *setting upon, attack*, Antipho 2.2.13; ἐ. γίγνεταί τινι X.*An*.4.4.22; ἡ Περσῶν ἐ. τοῖς Ἕλλησι Pl.*Lg*.698b; τῶν ἐ. αἱ μὲν ἐπὶ τὸ σῶμα γίγνονται τῶν ἀρχόντων *attempts*, Arist.*Pol*.1311[a]31; ἐ. συστῆσαι ἐπί τινα ib. 1306[b]35; ποιεῖσθαι ib. 1312[a]20; λῃστῶν*PPetr*.3p.60 (iii B.C., prob.); κατά τινος D.H.5.7; ἡ διὰ τοῦ πυρὸς ἐ. τοῖς ἔργοις Plb.1.45.2; of disease, *aggravated attack*, Sor.2.49 (pl.).

2. c. gen., *attempt to gain*, τῆς τυραννίδος D.S.13.92, etc.

3. *small urn placed on a* δορός, *IGRom*.4.1284 (Thyatira).

4. *imposture, deception*, Aq.Pr.11.1, al.

5. Pythag. name for *two*, Hsch.

ἐπιθέσοντας· ἐποξύνοντας, ἐπιφέροντας, Hsch.

ἐπιθεσπίζω, of Triton, *prophesy* or *divine upon*, τῷ τρίποδι Hdt.4.179.

II. of an oracle, *give sanction*, τινί D.H.2.6; ἐ. βασιλείαν τινί Id.3.35.

III. *apply a prophecy*, τὰ Τειρεσίου ἑαυτῷ Philostr.*VA*7.4.

ἐπιθεσπισμός, ὁ, *sanction of an oracle*, Arr.*An*.6.19.4.

ἐπιθετέον, *one must impose*, δίκην Pl.*Grg*.507d; *one must set on*, σφραγῖδα τῷ λόγῳ Jul.*Or*.4.14 c; *one must put on, apply*, Herod.Med.ap.Aët.9.2; ἐπίπλασμα Aret.*CA*1.4.

II. (from Med.) *one must set upon*, τινί Pl.*Sph*.231c; τῷ ἀνδρί Id.*Smp*.217c.

ἐπιθετης, ου, ὁ, *plotter, impostor*, Luc.*Trag*.172, Sm.Ps.1.1, Ptol.*Tetr*.165, Vett.Val.16.11.

II. *official of a religious association*, *Sokolowski*2.26.10 (Tiryns, vi B.C.), *IG*2.2361*A*17.

ἐπιθετικός, ή, όν, *ready to attack*, θηρίοις X.*Mem*.4.1.3; *enterprising*, στρατηγός ib.3.1.6, Str.3.4.5; ἐπιθετικώτατον περὶ πάσας τὰς πράξεις Arist.*Pol*.1315[a]11: -κόν, τό, *enterprise*, Corn.*ND*21.

2. = ἐπιθέτης I, Ptol.*Tetr*.165.

II. *added*: τὸ ἐ. *the adjective*, A.D.*Synt*.81.17 (pl.); ἐ. σύνταξις, προσηγορίαι, ib. 18.7, D.S.4.5. Adv.-κῶς Corn.*ND*35, Sch.Il.13.29: Comp. -ώτερον A.D.*Synt*.81.15.

ἐπιθετος, ον, *additional*, φυλαί D.H.3.71; esp. at Athens, opp. πάτριος, *relatively modern*, ἑορταί Isoc.7.29; τὰ ἐ., opp. τὰ πάτρια, the *acquired powers* of the Areopagus, Lys.*Fr*.178 S., cf. Arist.*Ath*.25.2, 3.3; so ἐ. ἐξουσία *usurped* authority, Plu.*Cleom*.10: generally, *adventitious*, τὰ μὲν τῶν νόμων ἐπίθετα, τὰ δὲ τῆς φύσεως ἀναγκαῖα Antipho Soph.*Oxy*.1364.25; ἐπιθυμίαι, opp. κοιναί, Arist.*EN*1118[b]9; ἐ. τῇ φύσει κακά Men.534.13.

2. *fictitious*, Thphr.*HP*9.8.8; opp. ἀληθινός D.H.4.70, cf. 68.

3. of letters, *entrusted for conveyance*, Lys.*Fr*.116 S.

4. rhet., *adventitious, artificial*, κόσμοι D.H.*Dem*.1; φράσις ib. 4.

II. ἐ. [ὄνομα] *adjectival*, D.T.636.9, cf. Plu.*Cor*.11.

III. Subst. **ἐπίθετον,** τό, *epithet*, Arist.*Rh*.1406[a]19, D.H.*Comp*.5, A.D.*Synt*.41.15; *adjective*, ib.81.24 (so Adv. -τως, λέγειν indicate *by epithets*, Str.1.2.29, al.).

2. = ἐπίθημα 5, Aret.*CA*1.1.

3. ἐπίθετος, ὁ, a throw of the dice, Eub.57.4.

ἐπιθέω, *run upon, at* or *after*, Hdt.9.107, X.*Cyn*.6.10: abs., App.*Hisp*.90; ἐ. πρὸς τὴν μάχην Hdn.6.7.8.

2. metaph., ἡ ἐπιθέουσα εἰς ἀνθρώπους ἀπάτη Plot.2.9.6; *to be diffused over*, πᾶσι τοῖς ἀληθέσι Id.5.3.17, al.

II. *run upon the surface* of water, Arist.*HA*551[b]22.

ἐπιθεωρέω, *examine over again* or *carefully, ascertain*, τι Hp.*Acut*. (*Sp.*)8, Philem.138, D.H.*Rh*.3.2, Plu.*Demetr*.1, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.14:—Pass., Thphr.*Metaph*.34.

b. *consider next in order*, πάθος Epicur.*Nat*.13 G.

2. *inspect*, μόσχον Wilcken *Chr*.89.3 (ii A.D.); νεκρόν *POxy*.4756 (ii A.D.).

3. *look at, behold*, τινά J.*AJ*15.7.5.

4. Pass., *to be observed in, to be an aspect of*, ἑκάστῃ οὐσίᾳ Plot.6.6.5.

5. Astrol., *aspect from the right*, Vett.Val.44.31, Gal.19.541.

ἐπιθεωρησις, εως, ἡ, *contemplation*, τῆς τῶν ὅλων φύσεως M.Ant.8.26.

2. *inspection*, *CPHerm*.7 ii 23 (iii A.D.).

3. Astrol., *aspect*, Ptol.*Tetr*.193.

ἐπιθεωρητέον, *one must consider*, πότερον .. Sor.1.97, cf. Gal.8.165, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.7.8.3.

II. *one must take care*, μή .. Gal.16.134.

ἐπιθεωρία, ἡ, Astrol., *aspecting from the right*, Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.155.15.

ἐπιθήγω, *whet* or *sharpen yet more*, τὰ κέντρα Ael.*NA*5.16: metaph., *stimulate yet more*, τὰς ἐπιθυμίας Plu.786b.

ἐπιθήκη, ἡ, *addition*, *increase*, Hes.*Op*.380; κἀπιθήκην τέτταρας and 4 loaves (or perh. obols) *over*, Ar.*V*.1391; adponam epithecam insuper, cj. for apo- in Plaut.*Trin.*1025.

II. *cover* put over a statue, *CPR*27.10 (ii A.D.).

III. *sum allowed to cover expenses*, *POxy*.1158.24 (iii A.D.), etc.

ἐπιθηλέω, = ἐπιθάλλω, Nonn.*D*.3.151.

ἐπίθημα, ατος, τό, *something put on* (cf. ἐπίθεμα): hence,

1. *lid*, *cover*, φωριαμῶν ἐπιθήματα *lids* of chests, Il.24.228, cf. Hippon56, Hp.*Morb*.2.26, Hdt.1.48, Arist.*Ath*.68.3, *IG*2.1408; ἀσπίδα ἐ. τῷ φρέατι παράθες Ar.*Fr*.295; τοὐπ. τῆς χύτρας ἀφελών Hegesipp.Com.1.13; *slab*, used as the top of a table, Ath.2.49a.

2. *monument*, *sepulchral figure*, Is.2.36, Paus.1.2.3, *SEG*35.209.17 (Marathon, ii A.D.).

3. *head* of a spear, D.S.5.30.

4. *device* on a shield, Paus.5.25.9.

5. Medic., *application*, Aret.*CA*1.1, 2.2.

ἐπιθημᾰτικός, ή, όν, *concerned with* ἐπιθήματα, -κή (sc. τέχνη) Poll.7.208.

ἐπιθημᾰτουργία, ἡ, *making of lids* or *covers*, Pl.*Plt*.280d.

ἐπιθημᾰτόω, *put a lid upon*, τι Anticl.13.

ἐπιθηραρχία, ἡ, *contingent of four elephants*, Ascl.*Tact*.9, Ael.*Tact*.23.

ἐπιθήραρχος, ὁ, *officer commanding such a contingent*, Il. cc.

ἐπιθιγγάνω, aor. 2 ἐπέθῐγον, *touch*, Thphr.*Od*.11, Agath.2.24; τῆς κεφαλῆς Plu.*TG*19.

2. *reach as far as*, ὄψις ἐ. τῆς θαλάσσης Id.2.921d.

3. c. dat., = ἐφάπτομαι, *IG*5(2).429 (Phigalea).

ἐπιθλάσας· συντόμως εἰπών, Hsch.

ἐπίθλᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *fracture*, v.l. for περίθλασις, Orib.46.5.2.

ἐπιθλίβω [ῑ], *press down on*, D.S.3.14; *tread*, Σκορπίον Arat.84; ὀπώρην Nonn.*D*.7.91; of a grave-stone pressing on the dead, *AP*7.655 (Leon.Tarent.) *crowd round*, App.*BC*4.45: metaph., *repress*, *check*, Plu.2.782d.

ἐπιθλιψις, εως, ἡ, *pressure on the surface*, Aret.*CA*1.9 (pl.); *crushing*, τοῦ δακτύλου Orib.*Fr*.74.

ἐπιθοάζω, *sit as suppliant at an altar*, τάδ᾽ ἐπευχομένη κἀπιθοάζουσ᾽ A.*Ch*.856 (οα in litura); τάδε καὶ θρηνῶ κἀπιθοάζω E.*Med*.1409; cf. θοάζω II; but κἀπιθεάζουσ᾽ *invoking the gods*, and κἀπιθεάζω shd. prob. be read.

ἐπίθολος, ον, *turbid*. ὕδωρ Lyd.*Ost*.8.

ἐπίθολόω, *make turbid*, Luc.*Ind*.7; *cover with muddy water* Max.Tyr.33.5: metaph., τὴν φιλίαν Plu.*in Hes*.66; σοφίας κρατῆρα Philostr.*VA*6.11; τῆς ψυχῆς τὰς καθαρότητας Iamb.*VP*24.107; τὸ κρῖνον Agath.3.11:—Pass., *become turbid*, *Placit*.3.5.8, Gal.6.57, Luc.*Lex*.4: metaph., ἡ ψυχὴ -οῦται οὔτε φόβοις οὔτε ἐλπίσιν Artem.4 *Prooem.*; τὰ θεωρήματα μηδὲν -ούμενα ὑπ᾽ ἀλλοτρίων δοξασμάτων Iamb.*in Nic*.p.4 P., cf. *Myst*.5.4, Just.*Nov*.22.20.2.

ἐπιθόρνῠμαι, *cover*, of the male, βουσί Luc.*Am*.22, etc.; ἐ. ταῖς γεγαμημέναις Philostr.*VA*5.29, cf. *Im*.2.3: abs., Ael.*NA*10.2, al.

ἐπιθορῠβέω, *shout to*:

1. in token of approval, X.*HG*2.3.50, Pl.*Prt*.339e, D.H.6.39.

2. in token of displeasure, X.*HG*1.7.13, Luc.*Asin*.54.

ἐπιθορῠβως, Adv. *agitatedly, in turmoil*, διάγειν Vett.Val.184.31.

ἐπιθράνιον· μέρος τι τῆς ́ενως, Hsch.

ἐπίθρᾱνοι, οἱ, *binding timbers* in brick construction, Poll.10.49.

ἐπιθράσσω, aor. I ἐπιθρᾶξαι· ἐπιθρύξαι, ἐπινύξαι, Hsch.; cf. ἐνθράσσω.

ἐπιθραύω, *break besides*, τρυφος ἄρτου *AP*6.105 (Apollonid.), *cripple*, Sopat.Rh.8.332.3 W.

ἐπιθρέξας, v. ἐπιτρέχω.

ἐπίθρεπτος, ον, *well-nourished*, σάρξ Hp.*Prorrh*.2.24.

ἐπιθρηνέω, *lament over*, συμφοράς Babr.118.8: abs., τὸ -θρηνεῖν Plu.2.123c, Diog.Oen.61: c. acc.cogn., γοῶδες τοῖς εἰρημένοις Hld.10.37.

ἐπιθρηνησις, εως, ἡ, *lamentation over*, Plu.2.611a (pl.).

ἐπιθρηνητος, ον, *lamentable*, Hsch. s.v. περίσφατα.

ἐπιθρίαμβος [ῐ], ὁ, *subsequent triumph*, Suid. s.v. θρίαμβος.

ἐπιθριδάκια [ᾰκ], τά, (θρίδαξ) *festival of Apollo*, Hsch.

ἐπίθροισις, εως, ἡ, prob. f.l. for -θλιψις, Gal.17(1).51.

ἐπιθρομβόομαι, Pass., *curdle*, Nic.*Al*.364 (v.l. ἐπιτυρ-).

ἐπιθρῡλέω, *disturb with noise*, *EM*456.40.

2. *proclaim noisily*, Agath.2.2.

ἐπιθρύπτω, *enfeeble, enervate*, Philostr.*VA*1.37:—Pass., *practise affectations*, Aristaenet.1.28; ἐπιτεθρυμμένος *effeminate*, Plu.*Dio*17.

ἐπιθρῴσκω, *leap upon*, c. gen., νηὸς ἐπιθρῴσκων Il.8.515, cf. E.*Rh*.100: c. dat., *leap* (contemptuously) *upon*, τύμβῳ ἐπιθρῴσκων Μενελάου Il.4.177.

II. *leap over* a space, τόσσον ἐπιθρῴσκουσι so far *do* [the horses] *spring at a bound*, 5.772; μακρὰ ἐ. Hes.*Sc*.438.

2. *jut out*, of a rock, Orph.*A*.1266.

III. *rise*, ὀμίχλη Musae.113.

ἐπιθυλλίς, ίδος, ἡ, f.l. for γηθυλλίς in Ath.9.371f, cf. Eust.1155.20.

ἐπίθυμα, ατος, τό, *that which is burnt* in magic, *PMag.Par*.1.1308, al.; *sacrificial victim*, *SEG*19.335.55 (Tanagra, i B.C.) Hsch. s.v. ἱεράθετα.

ἐπιθυμελίας ἀγῶνα· τὴν τῶν διαφραγμάτων στάσιν, Hsch.

ἐπιθῡμέω, *set one's heart upon* a thing, *long for, covet, desire*, c. gen. rei, Hdt.2.66, A.*Ag*.216, etc.: also c. gen. pers., Lys.3.5, X.*An*.4.1.14 (later c. acc. pers., *Tab.Defix.Aud*.271.45 (Hadrumetum, iii A.D.)); of political attachments, τῶν ἡμετέρων πολεμίων And.4.28; ὀλιγαρχίας Lys.20.3, w. acc. of thing, μηδὲ βελόνης ἔναμμ' ἐπιθυμήσῃς Men.*fr*.683.11 K.-Th., Telesp.42.12 H: c. inf., *desire to* do, πλῶσαι Hdt.1.24; ἀπικνέεσθαι ib. 116; περισσὰ δρᾶν S.*Tr*.617, etc.: abs., *desire, covet*, Th.6.92; ὁ ἀεὶ -ῶν Pl.*Prt*.313d, etc.; τὸ ἐπιθυμοῦν τοῦ πλοῦ, = ἐπιθυμία, *eagerness for* it, Th.6.24:—Pass., *to be desired*, τὰ ἐπιθομούμενα Pl.*Phlb*.35d.

ἐπιθῡμημα, ατος, τό, *object of desire*, Id.*Lg*.687c (sg.), Arist.*EN*1118[a]13, X.*Hier*.4.7 (pl.).

II. *yearning, desire*, Hp.*de Arte*1, AntiphoSoph.110, Epicur.*Fr*.141: pl., Philyll.30.

ἐπιθῡμησις, εως, ἡ, *longing, desire*, κακῶν Is.*Fr*.158.

ἐπιθῡμήτειρα, ἡ, fem. of sq., Call.*Dian*.237.

ἐπιθῡμητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who longs for* or *desires*, νεωτέρων ἔργων Hdt.7.6; [δογμάτων] And.4.6; ἔργων Lys.12.90; τιμῆς, σοφίας, Pl.*R*.475b, etc.; φύσει πολέμου ἐ. Arist.*Pol*.1253[a]6; κακῶν 1Ep.Cor.10.6; ἀλλοτρίων *BGU*531 ii 22 (ii A.D.).

2. abs., *lover, follower*, X.*Mem*.1.2.60.

b. *one who lusts* LXXNu.11.34.

ἐπιθῡμητικός, (hyperdor.-ᾱτικός Diotog.ap.Stob.4.7.62), ή, όν, *desiring, coveting, lusting after*, τινός Pl.*R*.475b, al.; τὸ ἐ. *that* part of the soul *which is the seat of the desires and affections*, ib.439e, Arist.*EN*1102[b]30, etc. Adv. -κῶς, ἔχειν τινός, = ἐπιθυμεῖν, *Hell.Oxy*.16.4, Pl.*Phd*.108a, Isoc.15.244, D.L.8.1; ἐ. διακεῖσθαι Palaeph.23.

ἐπιθῡμητός, ή, όν, *desired, to be desired*, -τὸν τὸ φαινόμενον καλόν Arist.*Metaph*.1072[a]27, cf. Rh.1371[a]33, etc.; of the *cravings* of pregnant women, Sor.1.53. Adv. -τῶς *EM*148.7.

ἐπιθῡμία, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *desire, yearning*, ἐ. ἐκτελέσια Hdt.1.32; ἐπιθυμίᾳ *by passion*, opp. προνοίᾳ, Th.6.13: generally, *appetite*, Pl.*Cra*.419d, etc.; αἱ κατὰ τὸ σῶμα ἐ. Id.*Phd*.82c; esp. *sexual desire, lust*, Democr.234 (pl.), Pl.*Phdr*.232b, etc.; αἱ πρὸς τοὺς παῖδας ἐ. X.*Lac*.2.14.

2. c. gen., *longing after* a thing, *desire of* or *for* it, ὕδατος, τοῦ πιεῖν, Th.2.52, 7.84, etc.; τοῦ πλέονος Democr.224; τῆς τιμωρίας Antipho 2.1.7; τῆς μεθ' ὑμῶν πολιτείας And.2.10; τῆς παρθενίας Pl.*Cra*.406b; εἰς ἐ. τινὸς ἐλθεῖν Id.*Criti*.113d; ἐν ἐ. τινὸς εἶναι Id.*Prt*.318a, *Tht*.143e; γεγονέναι Id.*Lg*.841c; εἰς ἐ. τινὸς ἀφικέσθαι θεάσασθαι Id.*Ti*.19b; ἐ. τινὸς ἐμβαλεῖν τινί X.*Cyr*.1.1.5; ἐ. ἐμποιεῖν ἔς τινα *an inclination* towards .., Th.4.81.

II. = ἐπιθύμημα, *object of desire*, ἐπιθυμίας τυχεῖν Thalesap.Stob.3.1.172, cf. Lync.ap.Ath.7.295a; ἀνδρὸς ἐ., of woman, Secund.*Sent*.8; πενήτων ἐ., of sleep, prob. in ib. 13.

ἐπιθῡμίᾱμα, ατος, τό, *incense-offering*, S.*OT*913, prob. in *BGU*1.10 (ii/iii A.D.).

ἐπιθῡμίᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *offering of incense*, *CIG*3068 *A*24 (Teos).

ἐπιθῡμίατρός, ὁ, *one who burns incense*, ib.2983 (Ephesus).

ἐπιθῡμιάω, *offer incense*, Plu.*Alex*.25, *CIG*2715.6 (Stratonicea): c. acc., τῷ Βορέᾳ λιβανίδιον prob. in Men.260 (-ίσας codd. Ath.), cf. Plu.2.372d; λιβανωτόν *Milet*3.145 (iii/ii B.C.), *SIG*694.43 (Pergam., ii B.C.), Artem.4.2:—Pass., λίβανος ἐπιθυμιαθείς Dsc.1.68.

ἐπιθύμιος [ῡ], ον, = ἐπιθυμητικός, Man.4.565.

2. νῦ]ν δέ μοι οὔτε .. [ἐστ'] ἐπιθύμιον οὔτε .. w. inf., it is not *in* my *desires* or *on* my *mind*, Ibyc.1(*a*).11 P.; cf. καταθύμιος II.

ἐπιθῡμίς, ίδος, ἡ, *wreath of flowers* for the neck, Hsch. (pl.).

II. ἐπιθῠμίς, ίδος, ἡ, = θύμος, Ps.-Dsc.3.36.

ἐπιθῡμόδειπνος, ον, *eager for dinner*, Plu.2.726a.

ἐπίθῠμον, τό, *a parasitic plant growing on thyme, Cuscuta Epithymum*, Dsc.4.177, Gal.6.414, 11.875, Artem.1.77.

ἐπίθῡμος, ον, *desirous, Gloss.*

ἐπῑθύνω, = ἐπευθύνω, S.*Ph*.1059: Ep. Iterat. -εσκεν A.R.3.1325: c dat., ἔργοις Man.2.340.

ἐπιθύριος [ῠ], ον, *over a door*, ἀσπίδες *IG*4.1488.22 (Epid.).

II. *fixed on a door*, ἧλοι ib.2[2].1408.20.

III. Subst. ἐπιθύριον, τό, *ornamental fitting on a door*, ib. 11(2).165.11 (Delos, iii B.C.).

ἐπιθύρον, τό, = foreg. III, *BCH*6.34 (Delos, ii B.C.), *Princeton Exp.Inscr*.1177.

ἐπιθῠσία, ἡ, = ἐπίθυσις, rest. in *IG*12(1).762*A*23.

ἐπιθῠσιάω, *offer incense*, Sophr.120.

ἐπιθύσιμα [ῠ], τά, *sacrificial victims*, *IG*2 1672.295.

ἐπιθῠσις, εως, ἡ, *burning of incense*, *BMus.Inscr*.789 (Cnidus), Ph.Bybl.ap.Eus.*PE*1.10 codd.; λιβανωτοῦ καὶ ἀρωμάτων *OGI*383.142 (pl., Nemrud Dagh, i B.C.).

ἐπιθύτης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, *one who burns incense, Gloss.*; so prob. in *CIG*3663 *A*15 (Cyzicus).

ἐπῐθύω, (θύω A) *sacrifice upon*, *h.Ap*.491 (tm.); *sacrifice besides* or *after*, τέλεον νεαροῖς ἐπιθύσας A.*Ag*.1504; ἐπί δ' ἔθυσα μητέρα E.*Or*.562:—Med., Νέρωνι Γάλβαν ἐ. Plu.*Galb*.14, cf. *Marc*.29, Artem.1.12.

II. *burn incense*, LXX3Ki.12.33, J.*BJ*7.3.3, D.S.12.11, 18.60, Porph.*Abst*.2.59; λιβανωτόν D.S.18.61, v.l. in Ar.*Pl*.1116: generally, *offer on*, ἐπὶ τοῦ βωμοῦ τὰς δεκάτας D.H.1.40 codd., *PMag*.4.1497.

ἐπῑθύω, *rush, eagerly at*, ὡς ἂν ἐπιθύσαντες ἑλοίμεθα Od.16.297: c. gen., ἐπιθύουσι βοῶν λίες Euph.35a: c. dat., Opp.*C*.1.281, 385.

2. c. inf., *strive vehemently to* do a thing, ἐρύσσασθαι .. Τρῶες ἐπιθύουσι Il.18.175; θυμὸς ἐπιθύει κιθαρίζειν *h.Merc*.475; δεδαῆσθαι A.R.2.1154; κύσσαι .. στόμα Id.1.1238:—Med., *rush upon, flood*, Νεῖλος ἐπεθύσατο (sic) αὔλακι γαίης Epic.Anon. in *BKT*5(1)119. (Prob. a compound of ἰθύω [ῠ], with ῡ metri gr.: taken as ἐπῖ-θύω by Epic.Anon. l.c.)

ἐπιθώϊος, ον, (θωή), *involving the penalty of a fine* for non-attendance, βουλὴ ἀγειρέσθω ἡ δημοσίη ἐ. *Schwyzer*687 *B*6 (Chios, vii/vi B.C.).

ἐπιθωρᾱκίδιον, τό, *tunicwornoverthe* θώραξ, Plu.*Art*.11.

ἐπιθωρᾱκίζομαι, *put on one's armour*, v.l. for θωρακ- (q.v.).

ἐπιθωτάζω, = ἐπιχλευάζω, Hsch.; cf. τωθάζω.

ἐπιθωΰσσω, *shout* or *call out, give loud commands*, A.*Pr*.73; οὐκ ἀκούσαις ἐπεθώϋξας τοῦτο thou *didst urge* this *upon* not unwilling ears, ib.279; κάλαμος .. κώπαις ἐπιθωΰξει E.*IT*1127.

ἐπίδμων, ον, gen. ονος, = ἐπΐστωρ, τινός *AP*6.175 (Maced.)

ἐπιερουργέω, *preside at sacrifice, Gloss.*

ἐπιζάνω, *sit on*, ἑῇ ἕδρῃ Q.S.6.38.

ἐπίζομαι, Ion. for ἐφέζομαι, Luc.*Epigr*.47.

ἐπίστωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *privy to* a thing: c. gen., μεγάλων ἔργων ἐ. *privy to* great works (i.e. the robbery of the mares), Od.21.26; so τεῶν μύθων ἐ. A.R.4.89: abs., ib. 16.

2. *acquainted with, practised in*, δίσκων, γεωμετρίης, *AP*11.371 (Pall.), *App.Anth*.7.2 (Euc.); σοφίης *IG*3.946, cf. Doroth. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.172.

ἐπικαγχάζω, *laugh loud*, *PMag.Leid.W*.11.50, Hsch.

ἐπικαγχᾰλάω, *exult in*, τινί Q.S.1.161; *exult over*, ib.643: abs., Id.2.374.

ἐπικᾰδεία, ἡ, (κάδος), *fixing of buckets on* a water-wheel, *PLond*.3.1177.178, al. (ii A.D.).

ἐπικαθαιρέω, *pull down* or *destroy besides*, Th.8.20.

ἐπικᾰθαίρω, *purge yet more* Hp.*Judic*.11, Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26. 169 (Pass.); of *supplementary menstruation*, Sor.1.28 (Pass.).

ἐπικᾰθάπτω, aor. pass. ἐπικατήφθη, gloss on ἐπὶ ἑάφθη, Sch.Gen.Il.13.543; v. ἑάφθη.

ἐπικᾰθαρσις, εως, ἡ, *cleaning*, τοῦ ναοῦ *IG*4.1484.109 (Epid.)

ἐπικαθέζομαι, *sit down upon*, ἐπί τινι Ar.*Pl*.185; [ἐλέφαντι] Gal.*UP*17.1: aor. 1 part. ἐπικαθεσθείς Artem.2.20.

II. *to be supported, rest on*, ἐπιζυγίδα -ομένην τῷ διαπήγματι Hero *Bel*.83.11, cf. J.*AJ*8.3.5.

ἐπικαθεύδω, *sleep upon*, τινί Luc.*Ind*.4; *sit on eggs*, Arist.*HA*542[b]20: metaph., *go to sleep over*, i.e. *neglect;*, τινί Just.*Nov*.88.2.1.

ἐπικαθέψω, *boil in as well*, Philum.*Ven*.14.6 (Pass.).

ἐπικαθηλόω, *nail fast to*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.146.7 (Pass.).

ἐπικαθημαι, Ion. **-κάτημαι,** *sit upon*, τινί Hdt.6.72, Ar.*Eq*.1093; *press upon, be heavy upon*, ἐπί τινι Id.*Ra*.1046: also c. acc., ἐ. καμήλους App.*Syr*.32; πόλις .. λόφον ἐπικαθημένη D.H.1.14: abs., *sit upon* eggs, *incubate*, Arist.*HA*558[a]19, 619[b]14; of bees, ἐ. ἐπὶ τοῖς κηρίοις ib.625[a]5.

2. ἐ. ἐπὶ τῆς τραπέζης (v.l. ἐπὶ τῇ τρ.) *sit at* his counter, of a banker's clerk or money-changer, D.49.17, cf. 33: abs., ὁ ἐπικαθήμενος Id.36.7.

3. of rain, *cling* to a flower, Thphr.*CP*3.24.4

II. *sit down against* a place, *besiege* it, abs., Th.7.27: c. dat., App.*Mith*.78.

III. ἐπικαθήμενοι, οἱ, *settlers, residents*, *PTeb*.391.11 (i A.D.).

ἐπικαθιζάνω, = ἐπικαθίζω II, ἐπὶ τὴν κεφαλήν Antiph.202.12.

ἐπικαθίζω, *set upon*, τινὰ ἐπί τι Hp.*Art*.78: abs., (sc. κλίμακι) ibid.; τινὰ ἐν ἅρματι LXX4Ki.10.16; ἐν ὅπλοις ἀφανῶς ἐ. τὸ στρατιωτικόν J.*AJ*18.3.1:—Med., φυλακὴν ἐπεκαθίσαντο *had* a guard *set*, Th.4.130 (ἐπικαθίσταντο Poppo).

II. intr., *sit upon*, πειθώ τις ἐπεκάθιζεν ἐπὶ τοῖς χείλεσι Eup.94.5; τοῖς καρχησίοις ἐ. *light upon*, Plu.*Them*.12, cf. Thphr.*CP*6.10.5.

2. *sit down against, besiege*, πόλει Plb.4.61.6.

ἐπικαθίημι, *let down, set upon*, τι βακτηρίᾳ Ephipp.14.11; *insert*, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.23.53.

2. *let down, shut*, πύλας App.*Hann*.51.

3. *put down* the foot, Hp.*Art*.60.

4. *incise* or *prick again*, Gal.ap.Orib.7.5.12.

ἐπικαθικνέομαι, Dor. 3 sg. fut. -καθιξεῖται, *impose a surcharge* or *penalty*, *IG*5(1).1421.15 (Cyparissia, iv/iii B.C).

ἐπικαθισμα, ατος, τό, = Lat. *insessus*, *Gloss*.

ἐπικαθίστημι, *set upon, establish*, φυλακάς D.C.41.50; cf. ἐπικαθίζω.

2. *set over*, κριτάς Pl.*Ti*.72b.

3. *establish besides*, τὴν τῶν ἐφόρων ἀρχήν Arist.*Pol*.1313[a]27; ἐ. τινὰ στρατηγόν *appoint as successor* in command, Plb.2.19.8, cf. J.*AJ*7.2.4:—Pass., ἐπικατασταθεὶς στρατηγός Plb.2.2.11; ὁ μετὰ τὴν Φλαμινίου τελευτὴν ἐπικατασταθείς (sc. ὕπατος) Id. 3.106.2, cf. *IG*5(1).1390.12 (Andania).

4. *pay in addition*, *Leg.Gort*.1.47; but simply, *deliver*, σῖτον ἐπὶ τοὺς ὅρμους *PLille*53 (iii B.C.).

5. *perform the manœuvre of* ἀντικατάστασις, Ascl.*Tact*.12.11:—Pass., of troops executing the manœuvre, ib. 10.11.

ἐπικαθοράω, v. ἐπικατεῖδον.

ἐπικαθυγραίνομαι, *to be kept moist*, Sor.1.44, Orib.*Fr*.144, Paul.Aeg.3.63.

ἐπικαινίζω, *renew, restore*, LXX1Ma.10.44 (Pass.).

ἐπικαινισμα, ατος, τό, *novel* or *strange event*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).195.6.

ἐπικαινουργέω, *contrive novelties*, Democr.191.

ἐπικαινόω, *introduce innovations into*, μὴ ᾽πικαινούντων νόμους A.*Eu*.693 (Steph. for μὴ ᾽πικαινόντων).

ἐπικαίνῠμαι, *surpass, excel* (v. καίνυμαι), πάντας ἐπ᾽ ἀνθρώπους ἐκέκαστο ὄλβῳ τε πλούτῳ τε Il.24.535.

II. Pass., *to be adorned* or *furnished with*, ἐπὶ φρεσὶ πευκαλίμῃσι κέκασται 20.35 (unless in signf. 1); οἷς ἐπικαίνυται ἵππος (cj. for ἐπικίνυται) Q.S.12.145.

ἐπικαιρία, ἡ, *opportunity*, Hp.*Gland*.4; αἰτίαι περὶ ἀκαιριῶν καὶ ἐ., title of work by Democr., D.L.9.48.

ἐπικαιριος, ον, = sq., Sup. -ώταται, πράξεις X.*Oec*.5.4, cf. Vett.Val.293.22. Adv. -ίως *conveniently*, ἵδρυται Str.9.2.15, cf. 10.1.7.

2. *important*, τὰ -ώτατα τῆς τέχνης X.*Oec*.15.11, *AP*7.477 (Tymn.) (s.v.l.); of persons, οἱ ἐ. the *most important person* of the army, Id.*Cyr*.3.3.12, cf. *HG*3.3.11: c. inf., οἱ θεραπεύεσθαι ἐπικαίριοι those whose cure is *all-important* Id.*Cyr*.8.2.25.

3. of parts of the body, *vital*, τόποι ἐ. Ti.Locr.102d.

ἐπικαιρος, ον, *in fit time* or *place, seasonable, opportune*, S.*OT*875 (lyr.), Th.6.34; νίκη -οτάτη Id.8.106; of places, -ότατον χωρίον πρὸς τὰ ἐπὶ Θρᾴκης ἀποχρῆσθαι Id.1.68; τὰ ἐ. *advantageous* positions, X.*Hier*.10.5; τοὺς ἐ. τῶν τόπων D.18.27, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1331[a]21; Κόρκυρα ἐν -οτάτῳ κειμένη Isoc.15.108; τὰ ἐνδεχόμενα καὶ -ότατα Arist.*Rh*.1396[b]5; τοῦ πάθους τὸ ἐ. *spontaneous outburst* of passion, Longin.18.2: also c. gen., τρίποδα .. λουτρῶν ἐπίκαιρον, = καιρὸν ἔχοντα λουτρῶν, *convenient for* .., S.*Aj*.1406 (anap.); ἰατὴρ -ότατος *helping in time of need*, Pi.*P*.4.270. Adv. -ως Sm.Ps.9.10, Sup. -οτάτως Anon.*in Rh*.132.8.

2. *serious*, *important*, ἐ. σημεῖα *important* symptoms, Hp.*Epid*.1.25; ἐς τέκμαρσιν Id.*Acut*.1.

3. of parts of the body, *vital*, ἐν τῷ -οτάτῳ ἀφύλακτον X.*Eq*.12.7, cf. Arist.*GA*766^{a}24; ἐ. τοῦ ζῆν *necessary* for life, ib.719^{a}16; of wounds, *dangerous*, ἐ. τρῶμα Hp.*Fract*.11; ἕλκος Id.*Acut*.46. Adv. -ρως, τετρῶσθαι Paus.4.8.4.

4. *susceptible* to disorders, Gal.*Nat.Fac*.2.8.

II. *for a time*, *temporary*, opp. ἀΐδιος, Epict.*Gnom*.8; ἡ τῆς δόξης ἐ. εὐδαιμονία Vett.Val.130.30.

ἐπικαίω, *light up* or *kindle on* a place, πῦρ *h.Ap*.491; *burn on an altar*, ὅς μοι πολλὰ βοῶν ἐπὶ μηρί' ἔκηεν Il.22.170, cf. Od.3.9, 17.241.

2. metaph. in pass., *be inflamed with passion for*, τινί Ath.1.23d; ἐπί τινι Sch.Ar.*Lys*.221.

II. *burn on the surface*, *scorch*, Hp.*Aër*.17 (Pass.); οἱ τὰ σώματα ὑπὸ τῶν ἡλίων ἐπικεκαυμένοι Pl.*Ep*.340d, Men.*Dysc*.754; τῷ χρώματι παρὰ φύσιν -κεκαυμένος Plb.38.8.7, cf. Apollon.*Mir*.23; ἀέρα-όμενον Antipho Soph.26; of lightning, Arist.*Mete*.371^{b}14; of hot iron, Id.*HA*631^{b}26; of cold, Hp.*Aër*.20, Thphr.*CP*2.1.6 (v.l.) of a caustic drug, Dsc.3.35.

2. *burn on the top*, of stumps, Plu.2.529b; of pruning trees by *burning*, Thphr.*HP*6.6.6; *cauterize*, τὰ χείλη τῶν τραυμάτων Aët.13.4, cf. Philum.*Ven*.3.5, al.

3. *brand*, ἵππον *PCair.Zen*.93.4 (iii B.C.) *make* a mark *by branding* on, ἐπικεκαῦσθαι βουσὶ καὶ ἡμιόνοις ῥόπαλον Str.15.688.

ἐπικακτίς, ίδος, ἡ, prob. f.l. for ἐπιπακτίς, Plin.*HN*13.114, 27.76.

ἐπικᾰλᾰμάομαι, *glean after* the reapers, Luc.*Tox*.16

ἐπικᾰλᾰμεια, τά, *fields whose corn is in stalk*, *PTeb*.115.4, al. (ii B.C.).

ἐπικᾰλᾰμίς, ίδος, ἡ, f.l. for ἐπισκαλμίς, Agath.5.22.

ἐπικᾰλᾰμοι πυροί, wheat *in the stalk*, *AB*291 (cf. καλάμη); αἱ ἀπὸ ἐπικαλάμου ἄρουραι fields *whose corn is in stalk*, *POxy*.499.10 (ii A.D.).

ἐπικᾰλέω, *summon* a god to a sacrifice or as witness to an oath, etc. *invoke*, θεόν Hdt.2.39, 3.8, al.; ἐπὶ δὲ κάλεσον Ἄρτεμιν Ar.*Lys*.1280, cf. Act.Ap.7.59, etc.; ἐ. θεόν τινι *invoke* a god *over* one, *to be gracious to* him, Hdt.1.199; or, *watch over* his good faith, Id.3.65:—Med., Id.1.87, al., X.*HG*2.3.55, al.; ἐπικαλεσάμενος τὸν θεόν *OGI*194.18 (Egypt, i B.C.).

b. *pray for*, πρὸ καιροῦ τὸν θάνατον *PLond*.5.1676.24 (vi A.D.)

2. *invite*, γέροντας ἐπὶ πλέονας καλέσαντες Od.7.189:—Med., Hdt.1.187, al.

II. Med., *call in* as a helper or ally, ἐπικαλεῖσθαί τινα σύμμαχον Id.8.64, cf. Th.1.101: c. inf., Hdt.1.87; ἐ. τοὺς κεκμηκότας μὴ γενέσθαι Th.3.59; ἐ. ἐκ Θεσσαλίης ἐπικουρίην Hdt.5.63.

2. *call in* as witness, μάρτυρας ἐ. τινάς Antipho 1.30, cf. Pl.*Lg*.664c: c. inf., ἐ. θεοὺς .. καθορᾶν τὰ γιγνόμενα X.*HG*2.3.55: with neut. Adj., ταῦτα ἐ. Hdt.9.62.

b. *appeal to*, σύνεσιν καὶ παιδείαν D.18.127 (hence, = Lat. *appello*, *provoco*, Plu.*Marc*.2; τὸν δῆμον ἀπὸ τῶν δικαστῶν Id. *TG*16; Καίσαρα Act.Ap.25.11).

3. *call before one*, *summon*, of the Ephors, Hdt.5.39.

4. *challenge*, ib. 1.

III. *call by surname*, Δίων ὃν ἐπεκάλουν Χρυσόστομον Eun.*VS* p.454 B.:—more freq. Pass., *to be called by surname*, ἐπεκλήθησαν Κεκροπίδαι Hdt.8.44; *to be nicknamed*, Ἀριστόδημον τὸν μικρὸν ἐπικαλούμενον X.*Mem*.1.4.2, cf. *HG*2.3.31; also τὸ ὄνομα ἐπικέκληταί σοι LXXDe.28.10; ἐπικληθήσεται ἐν αὐτοῖς τὸ ὄνομά μου ib.Ge.48.16.

IV. *bring as an accusation against*, τινί τι Th.1.139, 4.133, cf. Isoc.12.9; ἐ. τινί, c. inf., *accuse* one of doing, Th.2.27, cf. Antipho 3.1.1; ἐ. τὴν ἀπόστασιν ὅτι .. ἐποιήσαντο Th.3.36; ἐ. τινὶ πάντα ὅσα ἠδίκητο D.C.37.6; ταῦτ' ἐπικαλεῖς*; is* this *your charge?* Ar.*Pax*663; ἐ. ἀρχαιότητα *objecting to* its obsoleteness, Pl.*Lg*.657b: abs., ἐπικαλείτω *let* him *bring his action*, *SIG*45.17 (Halic., v B.C.); ὁ ἐπικαλῶν the *plaintiff*, *PHal*.1.216 (iii B.C.):—Pass., τὰ ἐπικαλεύμενα χρήματα the money *imputed to him*, i.e. *which he was charged with having*, Hdt.2.118 (but τὰ ἐπικαλούμενα the *sums claimed*, *PPetr*.2 p.108 (iii B.C.), and so in Act. λείαν ἐ. ib.3 p.185); περί δανείου *PGrenf*.2..31.15 (ii B.C.)

2. c. dat. pers. only, ἐπικαλεῖν τινί *quarrel*, *dispute with*, ἀλλήλοις Pl.*Lg*.766e.

ἐπικαλλύνω, *deck out*, Them.*Or*.32.359b; τὴν ἀκοσμίαν τῆς φύσεως Chor.*Zach*.15.

ἐπικαλλωπίζοντες, *illinentes*, *Gloss.*

ἐπικάλυμμα [κᾰ], ατος, τό, *cover*, *veil*, πλοῦτος πολλῶν ἐ. ἐστιν κακῶν Men.90.

II. in animals, *covering* of any orifice, of the *gills* of fish, Arist.*HA*505^{a}1, *PA*696^{b}3; of the *opercula* of crabs and other crustacea, Id.*HA*527^{b}26, 541^{b}26, cf. 530^{a}21.

ἐπικᾰλυπτήριον, τό, *covering*, Arist.*PA*687^{b}24.

ἐπικᾰλυπτος, ον, *covered*, Thd.Ez.27.20.

ἐπικᾰλυπτω, *cover over*, *cover up*, *shroud*, κακὸν δ' ἐπὶ κῶμα καλύπτει v.l. in Hes.*Th*.798; of snow *covering* a track, X.*Cyn*.8.1; ἐ. τὴν ἀπορίαν Pl.*Chrm*.169d; τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς Sor.1.106:—Pass., *to be covered over*, *veiled*, ἡ ἐπωνυμία ἐπικεκάλυπται Pl.*Cra*.395b; ἐπικαλύπτεσθαι τὸν νοῦν πάθει ἢ ὕπνῳ *is darkened*, *obscured*, Arist.*de An*.429^{a}7.

II. *put as a covering over*, βλεφάρων φᾶρος E.*HF*642 codd. (lyr.):—Pass., τῶν βλεφάρων -κεκαλυμμένων when the eyelids *are drawn down*, Arist.*Sens*.437^{a}25.

ἐπικᾰλυψις εως, ἡ, *covering over*, Plu.2.266e.

ἐπικάμισον, τό, = ἐπενδύτης, Tz.ad Hes.*Op*.534, cf. *An.Ox*.3.359.

ἐπικάμνω, *suffer at* or *after*, τοῖς παρελθοῦσιν Ael.*VH*14.6.

ἐπικαμπή, ἡ, *bend*, *return* or *angle* of a building, Hdt.1.180 (pl.), *IG*2.1666 *B*54.

2. ἐ. ποιεῖσθαι draw up their army *angular-wise*, i.e. with the wings thrown forward at an angle with the centre, so as to take the enemy in flank, X.*Cyr*.7.1.6; ἐς ἐ. τάττειν Arr.*An*.2.9.2, cf. 3.12.2.

ἐπικαμπής, ές, *curved*, *curling*, ὠτάρια *BGU*781 ii 4 (i A.D.); [οὐραῖον] Luc.*Gall*.28; ξύλον Plu.*Cam*.32; *convex*, Pall.*in Hp.Fract*.12.284 C.; of hammer-toes, Heph.Astr.1.1. Adv. -πῶς Sch.rec.A.*Th*.384; of a promontory, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.40.

ἐπικαμπία, ἡ, *bend*, *curve*, σπᾶσθαι πρὸς -ίαν *EM*722.35.

ἐπικαμπιος, ον, = ἐπικαμπής, *curved*, τοῖχοι, τείχη, Ph.*Bel*.80.11, 82.3; ἐ τάξις an order of battle in which one or both wings *formed an angle* with the centre, being either thrown forwards to attack the enemy in flank (cf. ἐπικαμπή), or backwards so as to meet a flank attack, Plb.6.31.2, D.S.17.57; also as a march formation, Ascl.*Tact*.11.1.

II. Subst. ἐπικάμπιον, τό, = ἐπικαμπή, Arr.*Tact*.26.7; ἐπικαμπίου τάξις Ael.*Tact*.31.4; ἐν ἐπικαμπίῳ, opp. ἐν μετώπῳ, Polyaen.4.3.22, cf. Plb.5.82.9; also of fleets in naval warfare, Id.1.27.4.

2. of buildings, *wing*, τὸ ἐ. τῆς στοᾶς Plu.2.594b; τῇ ἐξέδρᾳ τῇ ἐν τῷ ἐ. *IG*12(9).234 (Eretria, i B.C.), cf. 12(8).266 (Thasos), *AJA*19.333 (Atalante).

3. ἐπικάμπια, τά, *nodal points* of the moon's orbit, Ptol.*Tetr*.167, Doroth. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.6.91.

ἐπικαμπτω, *bend into an angle*, τὸν δάκτυλον Arist.*HA*556[b]17; [κλάδους] χερσί Them.*Or*.21.249a; Archit., *make an angle* or *return*, *IG*21668.75:—Pass., *bend* or *turn*, ἐς τὰ ἀριστερὰ Hp.*Oss*.10; *arch*, ὀφρὺς ἐπικεκαμμένη Arist.*PA*671[b]33; of troops, *advance the wings, so as to form angles* with the centre and take the enemy in flank, X.*Cyr*.7.1.5, *HG*4.2.20, *An*.1.8.23; τὸ στόμα ἐπικεκαμμένον ἔχουσα [φάλαγξ] Ascl.*Tact*.11.1; also of a fleet, *form a curved line* so as to envelop the enemy, D.C.50.31.

2. Act. ἐ. πρὸς ἔλεόν τινας *move* to pity, Lib.*Decl*.46.13:—Pass., abs., Ctes.*Fr*.29.56, Lib.*Or*.6.38; πρὸς τὸν ὀδυρμόν Id.*Loc.Comm*.1.31.

II. intr., *to be bent*, Arist.*HA*529[a]12.

ἐπικαμπὺλος [ῠ], ον, *crooked, curved*, ὤμους *in* the shoulders, *h.Merc*.90; ἐ. κᾶλα Hes.*Op*.427.

ἐπίκαμψις, εως, ἡ, *enveloping movement* in naval warfare, D.C.50.31.

II. *curvature*, [τοῦ ῥάμφους] Ael.*Fr*.76, cf. Paul.Aeg.6.30.

III. *bend* in a road, τῆς ὁδοῦ Nic.Dam.47 J.

ἐπικανθίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ἐγκανθίς, *Hippiatr*.34, v.l. in Poll.2.71.

ἐπικᾱπίς (Dor. for -κηπίς), ίδος, ἡ, *plot by a garden*, *IG*4.823.29 (Troezen).

ἐπίκᾰρ, Adv. *head-foremost*, better divisim ἐπὶ κάρ, v. κάρ II.

ἐπικαρδιάω, = καρδιάω, Nic.*Al*.19.

ἐπικαρπία, ἡ, *produce, crop*, ἡ ἐπέτειος ἐ. Pl.*Lg*.955d, cf. *IG*1.328.11, *Rev.Ét.Gr*.10.29 (Thespiae, iii B.C.).

b. perh. amount of output imposed as a condition on a cultivator, *Inscr.Cret*.4.43*Ba*9 (v B.C.) D.H.3.58.

2. *harvest-rights*, *Tab.Heracl*.1.108, *BGU*101.19 (ii A.D.); *usufruct* αἱ ἐκ τῆς γῆς ἐ. Modest.*Dig*.31.34.7, Just.*Nov*.18.3.

3. *revenue* from property, *Leg.Gort*.7.33; τὰς ἐκ ταὺτης (sc. τῆς ὠνῆς) ἐπικαρπίας .. ἐνενήκοντα μνᾶς ἐκλέξας having collected 90 minae as the *revenue* from this tax, And.1.92.

4. *profit*, Arist.*Pol*.1258[b]24; αἱ ἐ. the *profits*, opp. the principal (τὰ ἀρχαῖα), D.27.50; ἐπικαρπίας λαμβάνειν Isoc.8.125; γῆθεν ἀναμένοντι τὴν ἐ. looking to the land for his *profits*, *Com.Adesp*.133.3; ἡ ἐ. τῶν ἁδρῶν the *profits* on the full-grown animals, Antiph.20.

5. *tithe* paid for the pasturage of cattle, Arist.*Oec*.1346[a]3.

6. metaph., παρρησίας ἐπικαρπίαι D.C.39.10; κινδύνων Onos.34.4; τοῦ πόνου Ael.*NA*2.8.

ἐπικαρπίδιος [ῐδ], ον, *on fruit*, χνοῦς *AP*9.226 (Zon.).

ἐπικαρπίζομαι, *draw the nutriment from, exhaust*, γῆν, of crops, Thphr.*HP*8.9.3.

ἐπικαρπιος, ον, (καρπός I) *bringer* or *guardian of fruits*, epith. of Zeus, Corn.*ND*9, Arist.*Mu*.401[a]19, Plu.2.1048c, etc.; of Hermes, *IG*12(7).252 (Amorgos); θεοί Max.Tyr.30.4; *fruit-bearing*, ὧραι Arat.552.

2. τὸ ἐ. *pedicle* or *fruit-stalk*, Phanias ap.Ath.2.68c, cf. 51c.

II. (καρπός II) *on* or *for the wrist*, ἐ. ὄφεις *bracelets* in the shape of snakes, Philostr.*Ep*.22

2. Subst. ἐπικάρπιον, τό, *part of the hand near the wrist*, Sor.1.84.

ἐπικαρπολογέομαι, *glean*, τοὺς ἀμητούς LXX4Ma.2.9.

ἐπίκαρπος, ον, *fruit-bearing*, ἐλαιών *Sammelb*.5126.19 (iii A.D.).

ἐπικάρσιος, α, ον, later ος, ον Plb.6.29.1, 6.30.6, Opp.*C*.2.169:— = ἐγκάρσιος, *cross-wise, at an angle*, ἀπέκλινε δ' ἄρ' αὐχένα .. ἐπικάρσιον Stesich. *S*15 ii 15, fig. σάφ' οἶδ' ὅτι πάντα βροτοῖς Ζεὺς ἐπικάρσια τέμνει *Trag.Adesp*.482 K.-S., esp. *at a right angle*, as of the *cross*-streets of Babylon, Hdt.1.180; ῥύμη ἐ. πρὸς τὴν .. εὐθεῖαν Plb.6.29.1, cf. 6.30.6; τῆς Σκυθικῆς τὰ ἐ. the country *measured along the coast*, opp. τὰ ὄρθια (inwards, at right angles to the coast), Hdt.4.101; opp. κατ' ἰθύ, Q.S.5.81: c. gen., τριήρεας .. τοῦ μὲν πόντου ἐπικαρσίας, τοῦ δὲ Ἑλλησπόντου κατὰ ῥόον *forming an angle* with the current of the Pontus, but .., Hdt.7.36; ἐπικάρσιαι σανίδες *cross*-planks, Plb.1.22.5; ἐπικάρσιος ἐπείλησις Sor.*Fasc*.12.506 C.: neut. pl. as Adv., ἐπικάρσια δὴ προπεσοῦμαι *alhwart*, *Com.Adesp*.640. Regul. Adv. -ίως *transversely*, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.8.2, Paul.Aeg.6.40.

II. in Od.9.70 αἱ μὲν [νῆες] ἔπειτ' ἐφέροντ' ἐπικάρσιαι, either (ἐπὶ κὰρ), *plunging*, cf. Eust.ad loc., or (as Sch.) = πλάγιαι, i.e. *making leeway, drifting*.

III. Subst. ἐπικάρσιον, τό, *transversely woven garment*, *Ostr*.64 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.921.14 (iii A.D.), *CPR*21.19 (iii A.D.), etc.

ἐπικαρυκεύεται· ἀρτύει, Hsch.

ἐπικαταβαίνω, *go down to* a place, ἐς Πλαταιάς Hdt.9.25; πρὸς τὴν πόλιν Th.6.97; πρὸς τὴν θάλασσαν Id.7.23, 35; *extend downwards*, ὀδύναι ἐς τὰς χεῖρας ἐ. Hp.*Prorrh*.2.40: metaph., [θεοὶ] ψυχῶν προέστησαν -βάντες Dam.*Pr*.130.

2. *go down after* or *against* an enemy, Hdt.8.38, Th.4.11, 7.84.

ἐπικαταβὰλλω, Ep. aor. 2 ἐπικάββαλον, τῷ δ' ἐπὶ φᾶρος κάββαλε A.R.4.187, cf. Q.S.14.583:—*cast over*, ll.cc.; *throw down upon*, ἐ. τὸν οἶκόν τισι, of Samson, J.*AJ*5.8.12, cf. 14.15.5; *throw down at*, πέτρους D.C.50.33.

2. *let fall down* or *droop at* a thing, τὰ ὦτα X.*Cyn*.4.3.

3. *impose a fine*, *Tab.Heracl*.1.134, where for ἐπικαταβάνοντι Ahrens corrected -βαλίοντι (fut. part.).

4. Pass., *to be distrained upon* by a creditor, Meyer *Juristische Papyri* p.224 (i B.C).

ἐπικαταβολή, ἡ, *distraint*, *PMagd*.31.9 (iii B.C.); ἐ. ποιήσασθαι *PBasel*7.19 (ii B.C.) *PEnteux*.14, 15 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.817 (182 B.C.).

ἐπικατάγνῦμαι, *to be broken upon*, of eggs, Arist.*Pr*.889[b]11.

II. pf. part. Pass. ἐπικατηγμένος, perh. = ἐπικεκλασμένος, *weak*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).188.

ἐπικατάγω [ᾰγ], *work out* a calculation, Vett.Val.304.20.

II. usu. in Pass., of ships or persons at sea, *come to land along with* or *afterwards*, Th.3.49, 8.28, J.*AJ*18.7.2, D.Chr.37.4, D.C.42.7, etc.

ἐπικαταδαρθάνω, aor. 2 -έδαρθον, *fall asleep afterwards*, Th.4.133, Pl.*R*.534d.

ἐπικαταδεσμέω, *swaddle*, σανίσι βρέφη Sor.1.85.

ἐπικαταδέω, *bind upon* or *to*, Hp.*Epid*.5.58, Luc.*Asin*.16, 34.

ἐπικαταδύνω [ῡ], *dive after*, Poll.1.108.

II. of stars, *set after*, Procl.*Hyp*.5.52; τῷ ἡλίῳ Gem.9.1:—also Med., -δύομαι Cleom.1.3, Theo Sm. p.138 H.

ἐπικαταδῠσις, εως, ἡ, *setting of a star just after sunrise* or *after sunset*, Ptol.*Alm*.8.4, Vett.Val.50.12, etc.

II. Astrol. name of eighth τόπος, Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3)117.11.

ἐπικαταθέω, *run down upon, attack*, D.C.40.36.

ἐπικαταθλάω, *crush*, Sch.Il.19.93.

ἐπικαταιγίξω, gloss on ἐπαιγίζω, Sch.Il.2.148.

ἐπικαταιόνησις, εως, ἡ, *additional, fomentation*, Aët.3.172.

ἐπικαταίρω, intr., *swoop down upon*, νεκροῖς ὥσπερ ὄρνιν Plu.*Pomp*.31.

ἐπικατακαίω, *burn over*, τοῖς ἀποθανοῦσιν ἱερά Lib.*Decl*.13.59.

ἐπικατακλάω, *bend*, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. ἐπιγνάμψασα, Hsch. s.v. ἐπέγκαψαν.

ἐπικατακλίνω [κλῑ], *make bend down upon*, τί τινι *EM*431.4, Sch.Il.2.148.

II. *introduce as a concubine*, J.*AJ*1.10.4.

ἐπικατακλύζω, *overflow besides*, τὴν Ἀσίην πᾶσαν Hdt.1.107.

ἐπικατακλώθω, gloss on ἐπεκλώσαντο, Hsch.

ἐπικατακοιμάομαι, *sleep upon*, Hdt.4.172.

ἐπικατακοιμίζομαι, gloss on ἐπικαταδαρθάνειν, Sch.Pl.*R*.534d.

ἐπικατᾰκολουθέω, *attend to*, φωνῇ Sch.Pi.*O*.6.108: abs., *comply*, *PLille*4.6 (iii B.C).

ἐπικαταλαμβάνω, *follow and catch up, overtake*, τὰς ναῦς Th.2.90; τινά Id.3.111, Plb.1.66.3, etc.; σελήνη ἥλιον ἐ. Pl.*Ti*.39c: abs., μεταξὺ δὲ ἁμέρα-λαμβάνει *IG*4.952.14 (Epid.) fig., of misfortunes, Sch.E.*Hipp*.732:—Pass., Arist.*HA*611[b]33.

b. of fruit which forms before the last year's fruit is ripe, *overtakes* it, Thphr.*HP*2.6.10.

c. *reach* a place, ἐπικαταλαμβάνομεν τὴν Ὀξυρυγχιτῶν *POxy*.3932.4, ἐπικαταλήμψομαι τὴν πόλιν *PMasp*.82.3 (both vi A.D.).

2. *fasten, binf on*, κατάπλασμα ταινιδίῳ Gal.13.357.

3. Gramm. in Pass., of σημεῖα, *to be understood after*, S.E.*M*.8.166.

ἐπικαταλείπω, *bequeath in addition*, *SEG* 6.550 (Pisidia).

ἐπικατάληψις, εως, ἡ, *overtaking*, Procl.*Hyp*.4.39.

ἐπικαταλλᾰγή, ἡ, *money paid for exchange, discount*, Thphr.*Char*.30.15, *SIG*252.7 (Delph., iv B.C.).

ἐπικαταλύω, *reduce yet further*, τὴν δύναμιν Gal.15.721.

ἐπικαταμένω, *tarry longer*, X.*Cyr*.1.2.11, *HG*7.4.36.

ἐπικαταμωκάομαι, = καταμωκάομαι, Poll.8.77; gloss on ἐπιλλίζω, Sch.A.R.3.791.

ἐπικαταξύω, *graze, scratch*, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. ἐπιγράβδην.

ἐπικαταπάσσω, *sprinkle on*, Dsc.*Eup*.2.37 (Pass.).

ἐπικαταπηδάω, *lead down after*, εἰς τὰ σκάφη J.*BJ*3.10.9.

ἐπικαταπίμπρημι, *set fire to over*, βουλευτήριόν τινι App.*BC*2.22.

ἐπικαταπίπτω, *fall upon*, Luc.*Anach*.1; γαίῃ Q.S.3.399.

2. metaph., *fall to the lot of*, λυγρῷ ἐπικάππεσεν ὄλβος Id.7.78.

ἐπικαταπλάσσω, *put on a plaster as well*, Hp.*Fract*.25.

ἐπικαταπλέω, *bear down upon*, of ships, D.S.16.66, Charito8.6.

ἐπικαταπνέω, *blow against*, *EM*554.1.

ἐπικατᾰράομαι, *bring curses*, LXXNu.5.19, 22; *call down curses upon*, λαόν ib.22.17, *SEG*34.1212 (Lydia).

2. *curse* (of God), ib.Ma.2.2.

ἐπικατᾰράσσομαι, Pass., *fall with a crash*, D.H.10.16, 11.26.

ἐπικατάρᾱτος [ᾰρ], ον, *accursed*, LXXGe.3.14, Ep.Gal.3.10, 13, *IG*12(9).955 (Euboea); ταῖς ἀραῖς *BMus.Inscr*.918.6 (Halic.).

ἐπικαταρρέω, *run down*, of humours, from the head to other parts, Hp.*Aër*.3.

II. *fall down upon*, νεκροῖς Plu.*Pel*.4.

ἐπικαταρρήγνῡμι, *tear, rend*, στολάς J.*AJ*2.6.7:—Pass., *fall violently down upon*, τινί D.H.10.16; of rain, Plu.*Mar*.21.

2. Pass., *to be violently purged*, κοιλία -ερρηγνυμένη Gal.16.691.

ἐπικαταρριπρέω, *throw down after*, ἑαντάς X.*An*.4.7.13.

ἐπικατασείω, *bring down on*, ἑαυτῷ ἐλέφαντα J.*BJ*1.1.5; ορόφους τισί ib.17.6.

ἐπικατασκάπτω, *destroy*, τῇ καλαύροπι τὸ σπήλαιον D.H.1.39; *throw down upon*, ἔτι ζῶντος τὴν γῆν Id.4.48; τὴν πόλιν τισί J.*AJ*13.13.3; *destroy as well*, App.*Ill*.8, al.

ἐπικατασκευάζω, *build upon*, πύργους ἐπὶ σκάφη D.C.50.23.

2. *bring about in addition*, πρὸς τῷ πολέμῳ στάσιν ἑαυτοῖς καὶ λιμόν J.*BJ*4.3.3.

3. Med., *establish by additional arguments*, Arg.D.,46.

ἐπικατασκευή, ἡ, *building extension*, τοῦ θεάτρου *TAM*2.420 (Patara).

ἐπικατασκοπέω, *supervise*, Procop.*Goth*.1.7.

ἐπικατασπάω, *draw down after*, Arist.*Pr*.901[a]2:—Pass., *to be drawn in afterwards*, Hp.*Vict*.3.70.

ἐπικατασπένδω, *pour besides as a libation over*, J.*BJ*1.3.6.

ἐπικατασσω, late form of ἐπικατάγνυμι, Sch.Od.2.355 (Pass.).

ἐπικαταστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, in Tactics, wheeling through four right angles and *return to original point*, Ascl.*Tact*.10.1, 9.

ἐπικαταστρέφω, *invert and put over*, ποτήριον σύκοις *Gp*.10.56.6, cf. Dsc.5.79; τῷ Ταντάλῳ ἡ Σίπυλος -εστράφη Sch.S.*Ant*.134.

ἐπικατασφάζω, later **-σφάττω** Phld.*Ir*.p.36 W.:—*slay upon* or *over*, τινὰ τῷ νεκρῷ, τῷ τύμβῳ ἑωυτόν, Hdt.1.45; τῇ παρθένῳ Plu.2.772c: without dat.; Parth.31.2, Plu.*Cleom*.37; αὑτούς Phld. l.c.:—Pass., τινί J.*AJ*19.1.13.

2. *slay in succession* or *after*, D.H.3.20, App.*Hann*.59, al.

ἐπικατατέμνω, *carry the workings of a mine beyond one's boundaries*, D.37.36.

ἐπικατατομή, ἡ, *carrying of mine-workings beyond one's boundaries*, *Ath.Agora* XIX P26.304, P27.97, 106 (iv B.C.).

ἐπικατατρέχω, *rush down on*, D.H.9.21, D.C.36.32.

ἐπικαταφέρω, *fell, knock down on top of*, Lib.*Descr*.1.7:—Pass., *fall down upon*, τινί J.*AJ*12.9.4.

II. Pass., of stars, *follow the sun*, Nech.ap.Vett.Val.279.22, Anon.*inPtol.Tetr*.22; -φερόμενον, τό, name of eighth τόπος, Thrasyll.in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).101.

III. metaph., *to be brought* or *come to* the use of an expression, ἐπικατενεχθήσεται Aristid.*Rh*.2 p.544 S.

ἐπικαταφορά, ἡ, Astrol., name of eighth τόπος, Firm.2.19.9, 7.6.8, al.; cf. ἐπικαταφέρω II.

ἐπικαταφορος, ον, *prone to*, ἐπί or πρός τι, Terpsicles ap.Ath.9.391e, Ath.13.608d.

ἐπικαταχέω, *pour upon*, Jul.*Mis*.346d, Heras.ap.Gal.12.594.11.

ἐπικαταχρίω, in Med., *smear oneself with*, Orib.*Fr*.85.

ἐπικαταψάω, *harrow lightly*, χώραν Str.17.3.11.

ἐπικαταψεύδομαι, *tell lies besides*, Hdt.3.63, Th.8.74, D.H.3.2.

II. *accuse falsely*, J.*AJ*17.5.5.

2. ἐ. θηλύτητα τῆς ὄψεως *give a false* appearance of femininity, ib. 19.1.5.

ἐπικαταψήχω, *smooth down*, metaph., τὴν βουλήν App.*BC*2.145 (v.l. -ψύχων).

ἐπικατεῖδον, aor. 2 (no pres. in use), *look at besides*, τι Hp.*Prog*.7.

ἐπικατειμι, *go down into*, ἐς τὴν κοιλίαν Th.2.49: abs., of persons, J.*AJ*1.19.3: metaph., *descend in the scale*, Dam.*Pr*.87.

ἐπικατεράω, *pour off liquid on* a thing, Heras ap.Gal.13.39, Orib.*Fr*.88.

ἐπικατεργάζομαι, dub.sens. in *Tab.Defix.Aud*.83.

ἐπικατέρχομαι, = ἐπικάτειμι, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.30.

ἐπικατέχω, *detain*, D.H.9.60, Luc.*Herm*.23, Arg.Cratin. in *POxy*.663.39; *restrain*, ὀργήν D.Chr.3.34, pass., of land, *to be subject to a further claim*, *PMich*. II121[r]2 ii 1.9 (i A.D.).

ἐπικατηγορέω, *predicate of* a thing *besides*, τί τινος S.E.*M*.9.334; *attribute to* .., τί τινι Plu.2.1113b; ἐπικλήσει τὸ σχῆμα ἐπικατηγορούσῃ D.H.1.66 (L.Dind. for ἐπικατηγορήσει):—Pass., *to be added to the predicate*, Arist.*APr*.49[a]25; *to be predicated of*, c. dat., τῷ αὐτῷ ἀριθμῷ ποικίλα Iamb.*in Nic*.p.34 P.

ἐπικατηγορημα, ατος, τό, *accusation*, f.l. in Plu.2.1127d.

ἐπικατηγορία, ἡ, *further predication* or *characterization*, τὰς ἰδιότητας τῶν ἐ. Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1012.41 F., al., cf. S.E.*M*.10.297.

ἐπικατήφθη, v. ἐπικαθάπτω.

ἐπικατοικέω, *live at, inhabit*, Ceb.15.

ἐπικατορθόω, *adjust again*, ὀστέα Hp.*Fract*.16.

ἐπικατορύσσω, *bury*, *SPAW*1934.1030 (tab.defix.).

ἐπικαττύω, *mend* shoes, Poll.7.82; τὰ σαπρὰ τῶν χιτωνίων Lib.*Decl*.33.10.

2. metaph., *vamp up* old plays, *Com.Adesp*.46.

ἐπικάτω [ᾰ], *downwards*, Hsch. s.v. ἐπιπρηνές.

ἐπικαυλόφυλλος, ον, *with cauline leaves*, Thphr.*HP*7.8.3.

ἐπίκαυμα, ατος, τό, *blister caused by a burn*, Apollod.ap.Sch.Ar.*Pl*.535, Dsc.*Eup*.1.36.

2. *ulcer on the eye*, esp. *the cornea*, Gal.12.758, 14.774, 19.434.

ἐπίκαυσις, εως, ἡ, *burning*, ἐξ ἐ. Str.13.4.11; *scorching*, of the sun's heat, Id.15.1.24.

II. *inflammation of the surface, scorching up*, joined with ἐρυσίβη, Pl.*Ax*.368c.

III. = foreg. 2, Dsc.2.136 (pl.).

ἐπίκαυστέον, *one must cauterize*, τὰ δήγματα Aët.13.12.

ἐπίκαυτος, *burnt at the tip*, ἀκόντια Hdt.7.71, 74.

ἐπίκαυχάομαι, *vaunt oneself*, Hsch. s.v. ἐναροκτάντας.

ἐπικαχλάζω, *plash against*, κῦμα πέτραις ἐ. A.R.4.944, cf. Aesop.381.

ἐπίκειμαι, serving as Pass. to ἐπιτίθημι, *to be laid upon*, and so,

I. of doors, *to be put to* or *closed* (cf. ἐπιτίθημι II), θύραι δ' ἐπέκειντο φαειναί Od.6.19: metaph., γλώσσῃ θύραι οὐκ ἐπίκεινται Thgn.421.

2. generally, *to be placed, lie in* or ον, c. dat., ἐπισκύνιον ἐπέκειτο προσώπῳ Theoc.24.118; of troops, ὄχθαις Ἴστρου ἐ. Hdn.2.9.1.

3. of islands, νῆσοι ἐπὶ Λήμνῳ (-ου codd.) ἐπικείμεναι *lying off* Lemnos, Hdt.7.6; so ἐ. τῇ Θρηΐκῃ ib. 185; ἐπὶ [τῇ Λακαίνῃ χώρῃ] ib.235, cf. Th.4.53: abs., αἱ νῆσοι αἱ ἐπικείμεναι the islands *off the coast*, Id.2.14, cf. 4.44; πάσῃ ἐ. τῇ θαλάσσῃ *lies* right *across* the sea, of Crete, Arist.*Pol*.1271[b]34; ἡ ἐπικειμένη τινὸς γῆ *PTeb*.50.6 (ii B.C).

II. *to be laid upon*, ἐμοὶ σφρηγὶς ἐπικείσθω τοῖσδ' ἔπεσι Thgn.19 (so lit., σφραγὶς οὐκ ἐ. *BGU*361 iii 29 (ii A.D.), etc.); ἐπίκειται ἀγνώμων σῇ κεφαλῇ στέφανος Thgn.1259, cf. X.*Oec*.19.13; ἐ. ἐπί τινος Hero *Spir*.1.38, al., D.C.67.16: metaph., κρατερὴ δ' ἐπικείσετ' ἀνάγκη Il.6.458, cf. 1Ep.Cor.9.16; of a duty, οἷς ἐπέκειτο φροντίζειν Plu.2.786f.

2. *press upon, be urgent* in entreaty, Hdt.5.104; *press upon* a retreating enemy, *attack*, Βοιωτοῖσι ib.81; *to be urgent against*, Id.6.49; ἐπεκείμην αὐτοῖς ἐνοχλῶν *PLips*.36.7 (iv A.D.): abs., κἀπικείσομαι βαρύς E.*Rh*.101; κἀπικείμενος βόα Ar.*Eq*.252; Κλέων μ' ὑπετάραττεν ἐπικείμενος Id.*V*.1285; ἐ. λαμπρῶς Th.7.71; πολὺς δ' ἐπέκειτο Theoc.22.90; of a crowd, ἐ. τινί Ev.Luc.5.1; *insist* or *harp on*, τοῖσδε Emp.113 D.-K.

3. *hang over*, τηλικούτων ἐπικειμένων τῷ μοιχεύοντι κακῶν X.*Mem*.2.1.5; of penalties, θάνατος ἡ ζημίη ἐπίκειται the penalty *imposed* is death, Hdt.2.38, cf. 6.58, Arist.*Pol*.1297[a]18; τῷ ἄρξαντι μεγάλα ἐπιτίμια ἐ. Antipho 4.4.7 ζημία .. ἐπέκειτο στατήρ Th.3.70; ὁ ἐπικείμενος κίνδυνος Hdn.1.13.4.

4. of a name, *to be applied to*, Pl.*Cra*.411c, *Prt*.349c.

5. metaph., σκώμματα ἐπικείμενα *suitable to the purpose, pointed*, Longin.34.2.

6. *to be set in authority*, ἐπὶ τοῦ πυρός *Corp.Herm*.1.13; ἐπικείμενος Ἀλεξανδρείας *PLips*.102 i 8, etc.

III. c. acc. rei, esp. in part., κἀπικείμενον κάρα κυνέας head *with* helmet *set thereon*, E.*Supp*.716 (dub. constr.); ἐ. κυνῆν τῆς κεφαλῆς Hld.5.22; στέφανον ἐπικείμενος *with* a crown *on one's head*, Plu.*Marc*.22; ἄπικας ἐπικείμενοι ταῖς κεφαλαῖς D.H.2.70; σεμνὸν ἐπικειμένη τὸ κάλλος J.*AJ*11.6.9; ἀγγέλου ἢ θεράποντος ἐπικείμενος πρόσωπον Plu.*Lys*.23; ἐπέκειτο ὠτειλάς he *bore* scars *upon* him, App.*Mith*.6; ἱερὰν ἐσθῆτα ἐ. Id.*BC*4.134; φθίμενος τήνδ' ἐπίκειμαι κόνιν *Epigr.Gr*.622.6; κιθάραν .. κόλλοπας ἐπικειμένην *fitted with* pegs, Luc.*Ind*.10: metaph., οἱ κίνδυνον ἐπικείμενοι *exposed to* .., App.*BC*4.124.

ἐπικείρω, Ep. aor. 1 ἐπέκερσα, *cut off, cut down*, πρώτας ἐπέκερσε φάλαγγας Il.16.394; ὄρχους ὀδόντι B.5.108; *cut down* growing corn, τὸν σῖτον ἐ. Thphr.*HP*8.7.4; ἀνδρῶν οὓς νῦν δαίμων ἐπέκειρεν A.*Pers*.921 (v.l. ἀπ-).

II. metaph., *cut short, baffle*, μάχης ἐπὶ μήδεα κείρει Il.15.467, cf. 16.120.

ἐπικεκρυμμένως, Adv., (ἐπικρύπτω) *mysteriously*, Plot.3.9.1, Porph.*Plot*.15.

ἐπικελᾰδέω, *shout at* or *to*, esp. *in applause, cheer*, ἐπὶ δὲ Τρῶες κελάδησαν Il.8.542.

ἐπικέλευσις, εως, ἡ, *cheering on, exhortation*, Th.4.95, D.H.2.41.

ἐπικέλευσμα, ατος, τό, = foreg., Hsch. s.v. ἐπιστίγματα.

ἐπικέλευσμός, ὁ, = foreg., Sch.Luc.*Cat*.19.

ἐπικέλευστής, οῦ, ὁ, v.l. for κελευστής, D.S.20.50.

ἐπικέλευστικός, ή, όν, *cheering on*: τὸ ἐ. the *signal for attack*, Polyaen.5.16.4.

ἐπικέλευω, *exhort, encourage, cheer on*, c. dat., ἐπεκέλευσά σοι E.*El*.1224 codd.: abs., Id.*Ba*.1088: c. acc. pers., ἐ. τὸν μὴ διανοούμενον Th.3.82: c. acc. rei. cogn., πρὸς τοῖς ἄλλοις κελεύσμασιν ἐ. τόδε "εὖ κύνες" X.*Cyn*.6.20; joined with παρακελεύομαι (which prop. means *cheer* one *on to an act not begun*, ἐ. *to one already begun*), Pl.*Phd*.61a:—Med., τινὶ παραδιδόναι τὴν ἀρχήν Th.4.28: abs., Plu.*Ant*.77.

II. *give consent* or *authorization*, *PPetr*.3 p.133 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.201 (i B.C.).

ἐπικέλια· ἔπεργα, ἱμάτια, Hsch.

ἐπικέλλω, aor. I ἐπέκελσα, also ἐπέκειλα Act.Ap.27.41: fut. part. acc. ἐπῑκέλσοντα Numen. (v. infr.):—*bring* ships *to shore*, νῆας ἐπικέλσαι Od.9.148, cf. *Act.Ap*. l.c.

2. abs., *run ashore*, Od.9.138; χέρσῳ ἐ. ἐρετμοις A.R.3.575: c. acc., γῆν ἐ. Id.2.352; also of the ship itself, ἡ μὲν ἔπειτα ἠπείρῳ ἐπέκελσεν Od.13.114; of a fish, *rush into* the net, Numen.ap.Ath.7.321b (cj. for ἐπιτέλσωντα).

ἐπικέλομαι, *call upon*, στυγερὰς δ' ἐπεκέκλετ' Ἐρινῦς (redupl. aor. 2) Il.9.454; ἐπικεκλομένα Δῖον πόρτιν A.*Supp*.40 (lyr.): c. dat., παιδί A.R.3.85.

ἐπικεντρίζω, *apply the spur*, *AP*9.777 (Phil.).

II. *graft vines*, *Gp*.5.17.11.

ἐπικεντρόομαι, Astron., *occupy a cardinal point*, -ούμενος cj. for ἐπικεντρόμερος, Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).115.

ἐπικεντρος, ον, Astron., *occupying a cardinal point*, Vett.Val.9.19, Man.1.34, Doroth.ap.Heph.Astr.2.5, S.E.*M*.5.40: Comp., Ptol.*Tetr*.79.

ἐπικεντρωσις, εως, ἡ, *occupation of a cardinal point*, Paul.Al.*P*.1.

ἐπικεράννῡμι, *mix in addition*, οἶνον ἐπικρῆσαι (aor. 1 inf.) *mix fresh* wine, Od.7.164, cf. Gal.18(1).169:—Med., Damocr.ap.eund.14.100.

ἐπίκερας, τό, = τῆλις, Hp.ap.Gal.19.99.

ἐπικεραστικός, ή, όν, *tempering the humours*, Gal.6.260; ἀγωγή Alex.Trall.7.7.

ἐπικερδαίνω, *gain besides*, ἐνιαυτὸν τῇ ἀρχῇ Plu.*Flam*.3, Plu.*Ant*.93.

ἐπικερδεια, ἡ, = ἐπικέρδια (q.v.), *Peripl.M.Rubr*.49, Philostr.*Her*.19.14: pl., Ph.2.11.

II. *interest*, *PGiss*.53.4 (iv A.D.), etc.

ἐπικερδής, ές, *profitable, advantageous*, *TAM*2(1).245 (Lycia), Aesop.137, Vett.Val.189.30, al., Heph.Astr.2.30, App.*BC*1.57.

ἐπικερδια, τά, *profit on traffic* or business, Hdt.4.152, Philostr.*VS*2.21.2.

ἐπικερδία, ἡ, *interest on money*, *BGU*2140.9 (A.D. 432).

ἐπικερδιον, *compendium*, *Gloss*.

ἐπικέρνης, ου, ὁ, *cupbearer*, Ps.-Callisth.3.31 (v.l.) (Cf. *pincerna*.)

ἐπικερτομέω, *mock*, used by Hom. only in part., τὸν δ' ἐπικερτομέων προσέφης *in mockery*, Il.16.744, Od.22.194, cf. Luc.*DMort*.14.5, Hld.8.9; in milder sense, *laughingly*, Il.24.649 (or, *in mockery* of Agamemnon).

II. c. acc., ἐπεκερτόμησε he *reproached* him, Hdt.8.92; τινός *for* a thing, Agath.5.22; *tease, banter*, Theoc.20.2, cf. Luc.*Bis Acc*.12.

ἐπικερτομημα, ατος, τό, *sarcasm, taunt*, Demetr.*Eloc*.111.

ἐπικερτομησις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., Hdn.*Fig*.p.92 S., Trypho *Trop*.p.206 S.

ἐπικερτομος, ον, *mocking, cheating*, Q.S.1.136.

ἐπικεύθω, *conceal, hide*, always with a neg., ἐρέω ἔπος οὐδ' ἐπικεύσω Il.5.816; πρόφρων ὑποθήσομαι οὐδ' ἐπικεύσω Od.5.143; εἰπέ μοι .. νημερτέα μηδ' ἐπικεύσῃς 15.263; μῦθον δέ τοι οὐκ ἐπικεύσω 4.744, cf. 17.141: and in A.*Ag*.800 (anap.), c. acc., οὔ σ' ἐπικεύσω I *will* not *hide* it *from* thee, cf. A.R.3.332.

ἐπικέφᾰλα, Adv. *mouth downwards*, of jars, Aët.1.138.

ἐπικέφᾰλαιος, α, ον, *of* or *for the head*, κόσμος Suid. s.v. τιάρα, *EM*758.4.

II. Subst. -αιον, τό, = ἐπικεφάλιον, Arist.*Oec*.1346ᵃ4, *POxy*.1157.14 (iii A.D.); -αιον τέλος *SIG*1009.4 (Chalcedon, iii/ii B.C.).

2. *list, register*, *PTeb*.174 (ii B.C.), etc.

3. measure of weight, = two δίδραγμα, Hero *Mens*.60.4.

III. Adv. -αίως *with brief headings, summarily*, Gal.17(2).207.

ἐπικέφᾰλαιόω, *add up*, Vett.Val.260.21:—Med., *sum up*, Plb.2.40.4; τὸ ἀρκοῦν Phld.*D*1.15.

II. Pass., *to be summed up*, D.C.52.28.

ἐπικέφᾰλιον, τό, *poll-tax*, *IGRom*.4.181 (Lampsacus), *IG*12(5).724.11, (ii A.D.), Ἀρχ.Δελτ.2.148 (Beroea, ii A.D.): more freq. in pl., Cic.*Att*.5.16.2, *BGU*833, Wilcken *Chr*.28 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.2131.10 (iii A.D., v.l. -κεφάλαια), etc.

ἐπικέφᾰλίς, ίδος, ἡ, perh. *bearing* or *axle-box*, *Poliorc*.220.22.

ἐπικέφᾰλον, τό, *head of battering-ram*, Ath.Mech.23.8.

II. *money distributed at so much a head, head-money*, *IG*12(5).946.22 (Tenos); = ἐπικεφάλιον, Hsch.

ἐπικέφᾰλος, ον, *allocated per head*, ἐ. ὀβολός *CID*II 10A i 14.

ἐπικεχοδώς, ὁ, pf. part. of ἐπιχέζω, used as a mock-name for a bird, *Shitterling*, Ar.*Av*.68.

ἐπικηδεία, ἡ, (κῆδος) *funeral*, *EM*326.56.

ἐπικήδειος, ον, (α, ον Lib.*Decl*.40.15), *of* or *at a burial, funeral*, ᾠδά E.*Tr*.514 (lyr.), cf. Pl.*Lg*.800e (pl.); πόνοι E.Alex. in *Gött.Nachr*.1922.9; μοῦσα Ael.*NA*5.34; λόγοι D.H.*Rh*.6.1; ἐ., τό, *dirge, elegy*, Plu.*Pel*.1, al. (sung before burial, opp. ἐπιτάφιον, Serv.ad Virg.*Ecl*.5.14; opp. θρῆνος, Ptol.Ascal.p.404 H.).

ἐπικηδεύω γάμους ἀλλήλοις *from connexions* by marriage, Procop.*Aed*.3.3.

II. *bury*, Hsch. s.v. ψέγος.

ἐπικηδομαι, *take thought for*, μερόπων Nonn.*D*.7.60: c. inf., Steph.*in Hp*.1.157 D. (fort. ‹οὐκ› ἐ.).

ἐπικηκάζω, *revile*, Hsch. in Pass., ἐπεκήκα‹σ›το· ἐπωνείδιστο. **-αστος,** ον, = ἐπονείδιστος, Eust. 1402.53.

ἐπικηραίνω, *to be hostile to* one, Hsch.

ἐπικήριος, ον, = sq., Heraclit.ap.Luc.*Vit.Auct*.14.

ἐπίκηρος, ον, (α, αν Hsch., hyperdor. **-κᾶρος** Ecphant.ap.Stob.4.7.65), (κήρ) *subject to death, perishable, mortal*, Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.1 (Sup.), Arist.*GA*753ᵃ7 (Comp.); φθαρτή τε καὶ ἐ. [φύσις] Id.*Mu*.392ᵃ34; τὸ τῆς φύσεως ἐ. Pl.*Ax*.367b; τὸ θνητὸν καὶ ἐ. Phld.*Mort*.38, etc.

b. of plants, *delicate* Thphr.*HP*6.7.3, 7.5.1.

2. *subject to disaster, hazardous*, βίος Call.*Epigr*.58.3 Pf.; ἐ. πρᾶγμα ἡ περίφρασις Longin.29.1; κοινωνία Plot.4.4.18: Sup. -ότατος Hsch. Adv., τῆς φιλοσοφίας -ρως διακειμένης Isoc.11.49.

ἐπικηρόω, *wax over, rub with wax*, Polyaen.2.20.

ἐπικήρυγμα, ατος, τό, *proclamation*, *Inscr.Prien*.109.162 (pl., ii B.C.).

ἐπικηρῡκεία, ἡ, *sending an embassy to treat for peace, entering into negotiation*, διὰ τὴν πρὸς Λακεδαιμονίους ἡμῖν ἐ. D.5.18, cf.Plb.14.2.13, Theopomp.Hist.209 (pl.).

ἐπικηρύκευμα [ῡ], ατος, τό, *demand by herald*, E.*Med*.738.

ἐπικηρῡκεύομαι, Med. (Act. only *AB*141, 153), *send a message by a herald*, πρός τινα Hdt.9.87: πρός τινα ὥστε .. Th.7.49; ὥς τινα ib.48; περί or ὑπέρ τινος, D.S.14.75, Paus.4.8.13; τινὶ εἰ .. *send a message proposing to ask* whether .., Hdt.1.60; ἐ. ταῦτα δι' ἀγγέλων ib.69:—perh. Pass. in Th.8.44 ἐπικηρυκευομένων *messages being sent*.

2. *send ambassadors to treat for peace, make proposals for a treaty of peace*, τινί to one, Ar.*Th*.336, Th;4.27, ταῦτά τινι Hdt.4.80, 6.97; ταῦτ' ἐπικηρυκεύομαι Ar.*Th*.1163; πρὸς Λακεδαιμονίους ἐπικηρυκεύεσθαι D.20.52.

3. of private affairs, *negotiate*, τινί *with* one, D.32.24.

II. abs., *go as a herald* or *ambassador*, παρά τινος Plb.21.16.1.

ἐπικήρυκτος, ον, *denounced*, ᾧ θάνατος ἐ. ἦν App.*Pun*.93.

ἐπικήρυξις, εως, ἡ, *proclamation of a reward*, Ulp.adD.19.21.

2. generally, *proclamation*, Ph.*Bel*.98.36.

ἐπικηρύσσω, Att. **-ττω,** pf. -κεκήρυχα D.19.21:—*proclaim*, ἐπικηρυχθεὶς χθονί *proclaimed king*, A.*Th*.634; ἐ. πόλεμόν τινι D.C.78.38 (Pass.).

2. esp. of penalties, ἐ. θάνατον τὴν ζημίαν ὃς ἂν .. *proclaim* death as the penalty, X.*HG*1.1.15; ἐ. ἀργύριον ἐπί τινι *set* a price *on* his head, Hdt.7.214 (but ἀργύριον, of a money penalty, Arist.*Oec*.1351ᵇ31); χρήματά τινι ἐ. D.l.c.; λάφυρον κατά τινων *issue* letters of marque, Plb.4.26.7:—Pass., καί οἱ φυγόντι .. ἀργύριον ἐπεκηρύχθη Hdt.7.213; τὰ ἐπικηρυχθέντα χρήματα the price *set upon one's head*, Nymphod.12, cf. Plu.*Them*.26; but also ὁ ἐπικηρυχθείς the *proscribed person, outlaw*, D.C.37.10 (pl.).

3. *offer as a reward*, χρημάτων πλῆθος τοῖς ἀνελοῦσι D.S.14.8, cf. D.C.56.43; τὸ -κηρυχθὲν τῷ ἀγαγόντι Plu.*Them*.29: c. inf., τάλαντον δώσειν τῷ ἀπαγαγόντι Lys.6.18.

4. *propose*, ψήφισμα rest. in *SEG*19.124.21 (Athens, ii B.C.).

II. *put up to public auction*, τὰς ὠνάς *PEdgar*64.4. (iii B.C.), cf. *PRev.Laws*48.13 (iii B.C.), *SIG*975.6 (Delos, iii B.C., Pass.), v.l. for ἀποκ. in Plu.*Cam*.8.

ἐπικίδνημι, *spread over*, κακοῖς ἐπικίδνατε θυμόν *spread* a brave spirit *over* your ills, Orac.ap.Hdt.7.140:—in Hom. always Pass. (only in Il.), ὕδωρ ἐπικίδναται αἶαν *is spread over* the earth, Il.2.850, cf. A.R.2.978, ὅσον τ' ἐπικίδναται ἠώς far as the morning light *is spread*, Il.7.451, 458; ἐπεκίδνατο οὐρανὸν ἄστρα Q.S.5.347.

ἐπικῐθάρισμα [ᾰρ], ατος, τό, *piece performed after a play*, Tertull.*Valent*.33.

ἐπικίνδῡνος, ον, *in danger, insecure*, Hdt.6.86.α΄; ἐ. ἦν μὴ λαμφθείη Id.7.239; πρόσοδοι D.36.11; ἐν ἐπικινδύνῳ, opp. ἐν τῷ ἀσφαλεῖ, Th.1.137.

2. *dangerous*, διδάσκαλοι Gorg.*Pal*.4 (Comp.); στρατεῖαι Pl.*R*.467d; ἀρρωστίαι Phld.*Ir*.p.29 W.; δεινὴ καὶ ἐ. ἔρις Pl.*Lg*.736c, cf. X.*Mem*.4.6.10; -οτέρα πρᾶξις Id.*An*.1.3.19; τινί to one, Hp.*Aph*.4.16, Th.3.54; ἐπικίνδυνόν [ἐστι] *there is danger*, Arist.*HA*588ᵃ10.

3. Adv. -νως *with danger*, τίκτειν Hp.*Aph*.5.55; *at one's risk*, Th.3.37; *in a precarious* or *critical state*, κεῖσθαι S.*Ph*.502; ἔχειν E.*Fr*.682.

ἐπικίνδῡνώδης, ες, = foreg., Sch.S.*El*.222.

ἐπικῑνέω, Act. only as f.l. for ἐπινέω (B) or -οηνέω (q.v.), Iamb.*VP*3.17:—Pass., *to be moved*, ὀσφὺς -κινεῖται Luc.*Asin*.6; *gesticulate at* a thing, v.l. Epict.*Ench*.33.10: metaph., *to be moved, zealous*, ἐπί τινι LXXIEs.8.69(73); also, *to be moved* to passion, τοὺς οὐδ' ἐπικινηθῆναι δυναμένους Phld.*Piet*.21.

ἐπικῑνημα, ατος, τό, *onward motion*, Procl. Hyp.3.53.

ἐπικῑνησις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., τοῦ ἡλίου Simp.*in Ph*.701.29.

ἐπικῑνῠμαι, *move on*, Q.S.12.145 codd.

ἐπικιρνάω, = sq., Dsc.*Ther.Praef.*, Alex.Trall.*Febr*.7.

ἐπικίρνημι, Ion. for ἐπικεράννυμι, Heraclit.*All*.35, Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.8:—Pass., ἐπικίρναται [ὁ κρητήρ] Hdt.1.51, Plu.2.270a, cf. Heraclit.*All*.40.

ἐπικιχλίδες, αἱ, a poem ascribed to Homer, so called because he was rewarded by a present of κίχλαι, *fieldfares*, Clearch.ap.Ath.14.639a, Menaechm.3. J.

Ἐπικιχράδας, title of Zeus at Cos, Hsch.

ἐπικῑ́ων, ονος, ὁ, *architrave* (or a section of it), *SEG*20.142 (Cyprus, ii B.C.).

ἐπικλάζω, *add one's sound to*, θαλάσσῃ Opp.*H*.5.295; ἐπί οἱ ἔκλαγξε βροντάν *made* thunder *sound in answer to* him, Pi.*P*.4.23; *shout to*, Arr.*Cyn*.16.8.

ἐπικλαίω, Att. **-κλάω**, *add tears* to an action just completed, Ar.*Th*.1063, App.*Pun*.53; w. dat., *weep in response* to, Nonn.*D*.30.114.

ἐπίκλᾱρος, -κλᾱρόω, Dor. for ἐπικληρ-.

ἐπίκλασμα, ατος, τό, *weakening*, *Gloss*.

ἐπίκλασμός, ὁ, = foreg., ib..

2. *additional taxes* or *dues, extra levy*, ὁ ἐσόμενος ἐ. τοῦ ἐνεστῶτος γ´ (ἔτους) *PTeb*.391.27 (i A.D.), *POxy*.899.9 (ii/iii A.D.), *BGU*920.22 (ii A.D.), etc.

ἐπίκλαυτος, ον, *tearful*, νόμος Ar.*Ra*.684 (lyr.).

ἐπικλάω, *bend*, in lit. sense only Pass., *bend double*, ἡ δεξιὰ περὶ τὴν κεφαλὴν ἐπὶ τὸ ἄνω ἐπικεκλασμένη Luc.*DDeor*.11.2; ἐπικεκλ. τὸν αὐχένα Id.*Rh.Pr*.11; ὕδωρ ἐπικλώμενον *broken* water, Id.*Tox*.20; ἐπ᾽ ἀλλήλων -κλωμένων τῶν κυμάτων Alciphr.1.1; also, *to be bruised*, Paul.Aeg.6.117.

II. metaph., *move to pity*, Plu.*Per*.37; ἐ. τινὰ εἰς οἶκτον Ael.*NA*10.36:—Pass., Th.3.67; ἐ. τῇ γνώμῃ ib.59; ὑπ᾽ εὐνοίης Hp.*Ep*.13; πρὸς οἶκτον Jul.*Or*.2.90d.

2. *shake the resolution of*, τινά Plu.*Oth*.15:—Pass., ἐπικλασθῆναι τῇ *to be broken in spirit, lose courage*, Th.4.37; τὸ ἐπικεκλασμένον τῶν μελῶν *effeminate, unmanly* music, Luc.*Demon*.12; (μουσικὴν) ἐπικεκλασμένην τοῖσ μέλεσιν Plu.2.397b

III. perh. *transfer* a charge to someone, *PPhilad*.1.47 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.3792.31 (iv A.D.), τὸ .. λάχανον ἀποτιμῶνται καὶ τὴν τούτου διατίμησιν ἐπικλῶσι τῷ λαμβάνοντι κηπουρῷ Just.*Nov*.64.1.

ἐπικλεής, ές, *famous*, Simon. in *POxy*.3965 *fr*. 2.14, A.R.4.1472; ὄνομα *CIG*2613 (Cyprus): Comp., Max.Tyr.29.1.

2. *named, called after*, τινί Opp.*H*.2.130. (Ep.acc. ἐπικλέᾰ.)

Ἐπικλείδια, τά, festival of Demeter at Athens, Hsch.

ἐπίκλειθρον, τό, = ἐπίκλιντρον II, dub. in Gal.*UP*11.13 (vv.ll. ἐπικαίρων, ἐπικλήρων, ἐπικλήθρων): fort. ἐπίκλιθρον, cf. ἀνάκλιθρον.

ἐπικλείω, (A), Ep. **-κληΐω** Att. **-κλῄω,** *shut to, close*, τοὺς πρωκτούς Ar.*Pax*101 (anap.); ἐπεκλήϊσσε θύρην Tryph.200:—Med., Luc.*Tox*.50:—Pass., *to be shut to*, opp. ἀναπτύσσομαι, X.*Eq*.12.6: c. dat., *to be covered* by .., Gal.18(1).429.

ἐπικλείω, (B), *extol* or *praise the more*, τὴν γὰρ ἀοιδὴν μᾶλλον ἐπικλείουσι Od.1.351.

2. *relate* or *recount that* .., c. acc. et inf., A.R.1.18, (cj.) Opp.*C*.3.78.

3. *call, name*, τόν ῥ᾽ ἄνδρες ἐ. Βοώτην Arat.92, cf. A.R.2.1156.

4. *call upon, invoke*, Ἀπόλλωνα Id.2.700: c. inf., Κυθέρειαν ἐ. ἀμύνειν Id.3.553.

ἐπικλέπτοιτο· ἐπιθυμοίη, Hsch.

ἐπικλεσαιδόνα· (**ἐπικλεηδόνα** *La*.) ἐπικληδόνα, Id.

ἐπικλήδην, Adv., = ἐπίκλην, formed like ὀνομακλήδην, Opp.*C*.1.471.

ἐπικλήζω, = ἐπικλείω (B) 3, Ἀνάφην νῆσον -κλήζουσι Orph.*A*.1359, cf. Poet.*de herb*.154:—Pass., Poet.ap.D.L.6.100, App.*Syr*.17.

ἐπικληΐω, v. ἐπικλείω (A).

ἐπίκλημα, ατος, τό, *accusation, charge*, S.*OT*227, 529, E.*Or*.570, X.*Oec*.11.4, D.C.*Fr*.23.1.

ἐπίκλην, Adv. *by surname, by name*, Pl.*Sph*.221c; ἐπίκλην αἰθὴρ καλούμενος Id.*Ti*.58d; ἔξεώς τινος ἐ. λεγομένη called *after* .., Id. *Phlb*.48c; Σαραπίων ἐ. βουκόλος *PLips*.6.7 (iv A.D.), cf. Luc.*Symp*.6, *IG*(8).529 (Thasos); ὁ τοῦ Αὐγούστου ἐ. λιμήν D.C.75.16, w. τό, Ἀνδρέας οὗ τὸ ἐπίκλην Κομιτᾶ *BCH* suppl. 8.247 (Philippi, ?v A.D.).

2. *nominally*, Apollod.3.13.4.—Prop. acc. from an obsolete nom. ἐπίκλη, = ἐπίκλησις, ἐπωνυμία (Hsch.); ἐπίκλην (acc.) ἔχειν, occurs in Pl.*Ti*.38c, *IG*14.1018.6, Poll.9.104.

ἐπικληρικός, ή, όν, *concerning an* ἐπίκληρος, λόγος D.H.*Din*.12.

ἐπικληρῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, = ἐπίκληρος, ἡ, Is.*Fr*.91 S.

ἐπικληρος, ον, Dor. -κλᾱρος, ἡ, -ος *heiress*, Ar.*Av*.1653, *V*.583. And.1.121, Lys.26.12, Pl.*Lg*.630e, Arist.*Ath*.9.2, *Pol*.1270ᵃ27, *IG*21165, *Test.Epict*.3.31, etc.; ὥσπερ ἐπικλήρου .. ἀμφισβητήσων ἥκει Lys.24.14.

2. c. dat., ἐ. τῇ ἀρχῇ (so codd.: prob. τῆς ἀρχῆς) *heiress to* the kingdom, D.H.1.70: c. gen., ἐ. οὐσίας μεγάλης Plu. Cleom.1.

II. astrol., *occupying a* κλῆρος II 4, χρηματίζοντες ἀστέρες λέγονται οἱ ἐπὶ δυνάμεως ἐπίκεντροι ἢ ἐπίκληροι *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).225.

ἐπικληρόω, Dor. **-κλᾱρόω,** *assign by lot*, τοῖς χοροῖς τοὺς αὐλητάς D.21.13; ἐ. ταῖς ἀρχαῖς τὰ δικαστήρια Arist.*Ath*.59.5; τὰς διαίτας ib.53.5; εἰς τὰς φυλὰς τὰ ὀνόματα *OGI*229.52 (Smyrna, iii B.C.); τινὰ ἐπὶ φυλὴν καὶ χιλιαστὺν καὶ ἑκατοστὺν καὶ γένος *Supp.Epigr*.1.352.19 (Samos, iv B.C.); *BCH*57.493 (Temnos, iii B.C.), cf. 496 ἐ. τινά c. inf., *appoint* one to do, Call.*Dian*.23:—Pass., *to be assigned by lot*, τῷ μορίῳ ἑκάστῳ Pl.*Lg*.760b, *Inscr.Prien*.37.103; τῶν δικαστηρίων -κεκληρωμένων *having been settled by lot*, D.37.39.

2. *have assigned* one *by lot*, ἔθνος D.C.37.50.

ἐπικληρωσις, εως, ἡ, *assignment by lot*, *SIG*333.29 (Samos, iv B.C.), *Milet*3 No.143.31 (iii B.C.).

ἐπικληρωτικοὶ νόμοι laws *governing the treatment of heiresses*, Sch.*Patm.D.*in*BCH*1.153.

ἐπικληρωτός, όν, *assigned by lot*, δικαστήριον *AB*260.

ἐπικληρκλησις, εως, ἡ, *surname, additional name*; used by Hom. only in acc. abs., like ἐπίκλην, and mostly ἐπίκλησιν καλέειν, as Ἀστυάναξ, ὃν Τρῶες ἐπίκλησιν καλέουσιν Astyanax, as they call him *by surname* (his name being Scamandrius), Il.22.506; Ἄρκτος, ἣν καὶ Ἅμαξαν ἐ. καλέουσι which they *call also* the Wain, 18.487, cf. 7.138, 22.29; Τιτῆνας ἐ. καλέεσκεν .. τιταίνοντας ἀτασθαλίῃ μέγα ῥέξαι ἔργον *named* them Titans, *after* their endeavouring .. (ἐπὶ τῷ τιταίνειν), Hes.*Th*.207; so in Hdt., ἐ. δὲ ἡ κρήνη ἐπικαλέεται Ἡλίου 4.181; Ἀθηναίης ἐ. Ἀσσησίης1.19; also, *in name only, nominally*, [Μενέσθιον] τέκε Πολυδώρη Σπερχειῷ, αὐτὰρ ἐ. Βώρῳ she bare him to Spercheius (really), but *nominally* to Borus, Il.16.177; τὸν τοῦ βουκόλου ἐπίκλησιν παῖδα Hdt.1.114; κατ᾽ ἐ. Apollod.1.3.2; opp. ὄνομα, D.H.5.21.

2. after Hom., in other cases, *surname, name*, Th.1.3, etc.

3. *imputation, charge*, Id.7.68, *PLille*29.27 (iii B.C); ἐ. ἔχει κακὸς εἶναι X.*Lac*.9.4.

4. *title*, D.C.37.6, etc.; βασιλέα ἄξιον τῆς ἐ. Jul.*Or*.2.70c.

5. *announcement* of result of an election, *OGI*458.82 (i B.C., pl.).

II. *calling upon, invocation*, Ἀφροδίτης Luc.*Salt*.11; δαιμόνων D.C.78.4: abs., *prayer*, ἐ. καὶ εὐχαί LXX2Ma.15.26; μεμιγμένας ἀπειλαῖς ἐπικλήσεις D.H.5.21.

2. *call* to an office, Astramps.*Orac*.84.9.

3. judicial *appeal*, Vett.Val.281.14; esp. = Lat. *appellatio appeal* to the Tribunes, Plu.*Marc*.2, *Cat.Mi*.33, al.

ἐπικληρκλητος, ον, *called upon, called in as ally*, Hdt.5.75, 7.203, Th.4.61.

2. *specially summoned*, σύλλογον ἐ. Περσέων τῶν ἀρίστων ἐποιέετο held a *privy* council, Hdt.7.8 (so Subst. ἐπίκλητος, ἡ, *convocation, assembly*, LXXNu.28.18, al.); ἐπίκλητοι τοι *privy councillors*, among the Persians, Hdt.8.101, 9.42; *committee* of a council, *SIG*353.2 (Ephesus, iv B.C.), Str.14.1.21.

3. *called to* an office, D.H.2.76; ἐ. τῆς συναγωγῆς LXXNu.1.16.

b. *appointed, designated*, πόλεις ib.Jo.20.9.

4. *summoned before* a court, *accused*, D.C.78.21.

II. subst., *invited guest*, Ar.*Pax*1266, Men.*Dysc*.608.

b. *supernumerary guest* (i.e. one brought by an invited guest), Plu.2.707a.

2. *alien, foreign*, ὄχλος, opp. ἐπιχώριος, D.H.6.53.

b. *irrelevant*, λοιδορία Plb.8.11.2.

ἐπίκλιντρον, τό, part of couch, perh. *elbow- or head-rest*, Ar.*Ec*.907 (lyr.), *fr.* 41 K.-A., *IG*1422.286 (v B.C.), 2^{2}.1541.26, 11(2).144.66 (both iv B.C.), Gal.18(1).344, *Gp*.13.14.9, Poll.6.9, 10.34; cf. ἀνάκλιντρον.

II. *back* of a couch or chair, *IG*11(2).144 *A* 66, *B* 8 (Delos, iv B.C.), *Gp*.13.14.9.

ἐπικλίνω, *put to, shut* a door: hence, in Pass., once in Hom., ἐπικεκλιμέναι σανίδες *closed* doors, Il.12.121.

II. *bend towards*, τὰ ὦτα ἐ. *prick* the ears, X.*Cyn*.6.15; ἐ. αὑτὸν πρός τι *lean* against .., Paus.9.30.10; ξίφει ἑαυτήν Philostr.*Her*.19.11; ἐ. τὸ στόμα *pull* it *open*, Arist.*PA*660^{b}22:—Pass., κεραῖαι ἐπικεκλιμέναι spars *leaning on* the wall *and inclined at an angle* to it, Th.2.76.

2. *cause to incline*, πρὸς ταῦτα τὰ πράγματα D.3.8.

3. intr., *lean upon*, τοῖν χεροῖν Pl.*Amat*.132b; *incline towards*, ἐπί τι Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.175; πρὸς τὸ χεῖρον Dam.*Pr*.400.

4. = ἐπικατακλίνω, J.*AJ*1.10.4.

III. in Pass., *lie over against* or *near*, Σαλαμῖνος τᾶς ἐπικεκλιμένας ὄχθοις ἱεροῖς (sc. of Attica), E.*Tr*.801 (lyr.), cf. A.R.2.418.

IV. Pass., also, *recline upon*, τύλῃ *AP*11.14 (Ammian.).

ἐπικλῐσις, εως, ἡ, *slope*, ἐδαφῶν Str.1.3.7.

II. *inclination towards*, Antip.ap.Stob.4.22.25, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.175.

III. *lying in bed*, Gal.18(2).456 (pl.).

ἐπικλῑτέον, *one must fold in, turn in*, Orib.46.25.5.

ἐπικλονέω, *urge violently on*, [τινά] A.R.3.687; δῆριν Q.S.8.426:—Pass., *rush like a tide upon*, of persons, A.R.1.783; of storms, Q.S.14.501.

ἐπικλοπᾰδᾱν, *slily, craftily*, σιγᾷ δ᾽ ὅ γ᾽ ἐπικλοπάδαν ἐνέρεισε μετώπῳ Stesich. *S*15 ii 6.

ἐπικλοπειος, title of Zeus, Hsch.

ἐπικλοπίη, ἡ, *trickery*, Nonn.*D*.8.121.

ἐπίκλοπος, ον, *thievish, tricky, wily*, ἠπεροπῆά τ᾽ ἔμεν καὶ ἐ. Od.11.364; κερδαλέος κ᾽ εἴη καὶ ἐ. 13.291; ἐ. ἦθος, of women, Hes.*Op*.67, cf. A.*Eu*.149 (lyr.); ἐπικλοπώτερον .. τὸ θῆλυ Pl.*Lg*.781a; ἐ. λόγοις χρῆαθαι Corn.*ND*16. Adv., Comp. -ώτερον Procop.*Arc*.25, Goth.4.30, transf. epith., ὠκεῖαν ἑλὼν καὶ ἐπίκλοπον ἄγρην Opp.*H*.3.270.

2. c. gen., ἐ. ἔπλεο μύθων *cunning* in speech, Il.22.281; ἐ. ἔπλετο τόξων *cunning* in archery, Od.21.397.

ἐπικλύζω, pf. -κέκλῠκα Aeschin.3.173:—*overflow, flood*, ὅθι κύματ᾽ ἐπ᾽ ἠϊόνας (v.l. -όνος) κλύζεσκον Il.23.61, cf. Th.3.89, *PLond*.2.267.112 (ii A.D.); ἐπέκλυζε τὸ πᾶν .. θάλασσα Anon.*Oxy*.1014.16; τοὺς χυμοὺς οἷον ἐπικλύζοντας τὸ δέρμα, in blushing jaundice, Gal.7.267; ἐ. χρυσῷ τὴν λεωφόρον Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.21, cf. Tim.18:—Pass., *to be overwhelmed*, κύμασι v.l. in Batr.69; πλημυρίσιν Arist.*Mu*.397^{a}29.

2. metaph., *deluge, swamp*, πόλιν E.*Tr*.1326 (lyr.), cf. Theoc.25.201; ἐπέκλυσε θυμὸν ἀνίη δείματι A.R.3.695; ψυχήν Ph.1.91; ἐ. τινὰ κακοῖς Luc.*Pseudol*.25; φωναῖς ῥητόρων Lib.*Decl*.50.44; τῷ πλούτῳ πάντα Jul.*Or*.1.8b:—Pass., ὑπὸ τῶν δυσπραγιῶν Id.*adThem*.257c.

3. *sweep away in the flood*, A.R.1.257: metaph., τὸ βασιλικὸν χρυσίον ἐπικέκλυκε τὴν δαπάνην *has merged*, i.e. *liquidated*, the expenses, Aeschin. l.c.

4. Pass., *to be poured over*, Eun.*VS*p.476B.

II. intr., *overflow, abound*, D.S.3.47; πλοῦτος -κλύζων Eun.*Hist*.p.257 D., cf. D.H.6.17; τινί with a thing, Id.*Isoc*.14.

ἐπικλῠσις, εως, ἡ, *overflow, flood*, Th.3.89; ποταμοῦ Thphr.*Fr*.171.11: pl., Them.*Or*.13.167b.

ἐπικλυσμός, ὁ, = foreg., Poll.1.114, 116, Hld.9.3, Aq. Jb.21.17.

ἐπικλυστος, ον, *flooded*, D.S.1.10, Str.1.2.25.

ἐπικλῠτός, όν, *famed*, ἐ. ἀνδράσι Φινεὺς ὄλβῳ A.R.2.236.

ἐπικλύω, *listen to, hear*, c. acc., ἐπεὶ πάντ᾽ αἶνον ἐπέκλυε Νηλεΐδαο Il.23.652, cf. A.R.3.598; σοῦ φωνήμαθ᾽ ὡς ἐπέκλυον βοῶντος S.*Ichn*.39: c. gen., ἐπεὶ δὴ Ζηνὸς ἐπέκλυεν ἀγγελιάων Od.5.150, cf. A.R.1.1240, Eratosth.19.

ἐπικλώθω, *spin upon*, ῥάμμα (q.v.) Hermipp.48; elsewh.,

II. *spin to* one, *assign*, prop. of the Fates who spun the thread of destiny; also of all powers which influence men’s fortunes, οὐ μοι τοιοῦτον ἐπέκλωσαν θεοὶ ὄλβον Od.3.208, cf.4.208, etc.; ὁππότε κεν Μοῖραι ἐπικλώσωσ᾽ (sc. θάνατον) Callin.1.9, cf. Them.*Or*.32.356d:—Med., ὁππότε [θεοὶ] βασιλεῦσιν ἐπικλώσωνται ὀϊζύν Od.20.196, cf. 8.579: sts. c. inf. pro acc., τῷ οἱ ἐπεκλώσαντο θεοὶ οἶκόνδε νέεσθαι 1.17; ὡς γὰρ ἐπεκλώσαντο θεοὶ δειλοῖσι βροτοῖσι, ζώειν ἀχνυμένοις Il.24.525 (here only in Il.):—so in Act., φιτρὸν τὸν Μοῖρ᾽ ἐπέκλωσεν ζωᾶς ὅρον ἔμμεν B.5.143; τοῦτο γὰρ λάχος .. Μοῖρ᾽ ἐπέκλωσεν ἐμπέδως ἔχειν A.*Eu*.335 (lyr.); ἐπεὶ τό γε (sc. θανεῖν) Μοῖρ᾽ ἐ. *CIG*3136 (Erythrae), al.—Poet. word, used by Pl.*Tht*.169c τὴν .. εἱμαρμένην, ἥν ‹ἂν› σὺ ἐπικλώσῃς, cf. *Stoic*.2.319, Luc.*Cont*.16, *DMort*.30.2, Jul.*Or*.7.229c:—Pass., τὰ ἐπικλωσθέντα *its destiny*, Pl.*R*.620e, cf. *Lg*.957e, Plu.2.22b, 114d; ἐξ ἀρχῆς -κεκλωσμένην ἀπόβασιν *Com.Adesp*.295 (troch.).

ἐπικλωσις, εως, ἡ, *spinning*, τῶν Μοιρῶν *EM*495.25 (pl.).

ἐπικλωσμα, ατος, τό, *spun yarn*, Diogenian.Epicur.2.53.

ἐπίκλωσμα, στος, τό, variant for μετάκλωσμα (q.v.), Cyran.prol.1. 82 K.

ἐπικνάω, *scrape* or *grate over*, ἐπὶ δ' αἴγειον κνῆ (impf.) τυρόν Il.11.639; ἐ. τυρόν, σίλφιον, Ar.*Av*.533 (anap.), 1582; τί τινι ib.1586: Att. inf. ἐπικνῆν *Com.Adesp*.722.

2. *scratch*, τὴν παρειάν Hld.2.8.

ἐπικνέομαι, Ion. for ἐφ-.

ἐπικνήθω, = ἐπικνάω, Nic.*Th*.698.

Ἐπικνημίδιοι, οἱ, name of a tribe of Locrians, who lived *on the slopes of Mount Cnemis*, Str.9.2.42.

ἐπικνήμιον, f.l. for ἀντι-, X.*Cyr*.2.3.19.

ἐπικνίζω, *scratch the surface*, Thphr.*HP*4.2.1, *CP*5.2.4 (Pass.); of the plough, *AP*6.238 (Apollonid.).

ἐπικνῖσιος ὁ, (κνῖσα) epith. of Apollo, *Tit.Cam*.120.

ἐπικνῐσις, εως, ἡ, *scratching on the surface*, Thphr.*CP*5.2.4.

ἐπικοιλαίνω, *make hollow*, [τὴν ῥάχιν] Sor.1.102.

ἐπικοιλίς, f.l. for ἐπικυλίς, Poll.2.66.

ἐπικοιλος, ον, *porous, spongy*, ὀστέον Hp.*VC*1 (Comp.); ἕλκη cj. for ποικίλα in Sor.1.122.

ἐπικοιμάομαι, *fall asleep after* a thing, Hp.*Aph*.5.27; or, *over* a thing, [τοῖς βιβλίοις] Luc.*Alex*.49: abs., *fall asleep*, δοκεῖς οὐ καθεύδων ἐπικεκοιμῆσθαι Pl.*Euthd*.300a.

2. ἐ. ἐπί τινα *overlay*, LXX3Ki.3.19; τῷ αὐτῆς παιδίῳ J.*AJ*8.2.2.

II. metaph. in pf. part. Pass., *sleepy* or *negligent about* a thing, Plb.2.13.4.

ἐπικοιμησις, εως, ἡ, *sleeping upon* one ear, Hp.*Art*.40.

ἐπικοιμητηριάσασθαι· ὑπηρετικὸν ὄνομα, Hsch.

ἐπικοιμίζω, *lull to sleep*, Nonn.*D*.4.307.

ἐπικοινάομαι, w. dat., *consult* an oracle, *GDI*1557, 1563 (Dodona), *SEG*23.474 (Dodona, iv/iii B.C.).

Ἐπικοίνιος, title of Zeus as Salamis, Hsch.

ἐπίκοινος, ον, *common to many, promiscuous*, ἐπίκοινον τῶν γυναικῶν τὴν μεῖξιν ποιεῖσθαι Hdt.4.104, cf. 172, 180; *sharing equally in*, λέκτρων E.*Andr*.124 (lyr.): c. dat., *in common with*, ἀρχὴν ἐ. αὐτῷ ἔχειν D.C.42.44; ἐ. ἀμφοῖν *belonging equally*, Plu.2.368e, cf. 1018f, *BGU*906.21 (i A.D.): neut. pl. Adv., *in common*, [γυναιξὶν] ἐπίκοινα χρέωνται Hdt.1.216; χρηστήριον, τὸ ἐ. ἔχρησε ἡ Πυθίη Id.6.77 (but ἐχρήσθη ἐπίκοινον χρ. ib.19). Regul. Adv. -νως Orph.*Fr*.256.

II. Gramm., *common*, of gender, D.T.634.19, Gell.13.7.3. Adv. -νως A.D.*Conj*.253.20.

III. ἐπίκοινος, ἡ, a game, = ἐπίσκυρος, Sch.Pl.*Tht*.146a, Eust.1601.34,Poll.9.104.

ἐπίκοινόω, *communicate*, περί τινος D.C.66.10, etc.:—Med., *consult with*, τινὶ περί τινος Pl.*Prt*.313b; *communicate*, τινί τι D.C.52.21, Procop.*Aed*.2.3.

II. Med., *share*, ib.1.4:—Pass., *to be shared with*, γάμους ἀλλήλοις ἐπικοινουμένους, Pl.*Lg*.631d, (but perh. med. governing γάμους).

ἐπίκοινωνέω, *communicate with*, τῷ ἔξω χωρίῳ Hp.*Prog*.7; ἀλλήλοις Pl.*Sph*.251d; of troops in order of battle, *to be in touch with*, τοῖς ἄκροις Ascl.*Tact*.1.3; ἐ. πᾶσαι αἱ ἐπιστῆμαι ἀλλήλαις κατὰ τὰ κοινά Arist.*APo*.77[a]26; τίνι οὐκ ἐ. [τὸ μάθημα] τῶν ἐπικαιροτάτων ἐν ἰητρικῇ; Hp.*Fract*.31, cf. Pl.*Grg*.464c: c. dat. pers., D.29.36.

2. *share in* a thing *with* one, τῶν γραμμάτων τί ἐπικοινωνεῖ; what letters *has* it *in common?* Pl.*Cra*.394c; νόμος οὐδὲν ἐπικοινωνῶν τῷ περὶ τῶν στεφανουμένων νόμῳ *having* nothing *in common with* .., Aeschin.3.44: generally, *share in*, c. gen., Ph.1.561.

3. *to be partnership with*, c. dat., *POxy*.1280.6 (iv A.D.).

ἐπίκοινωνία, ἡ, *interrelation*, Pl.*Sph*.252d, Thphr.*Od*.67.

ἐπίκοινωνός, όν, = κοινωνός, Hp.*Decent*.5.

ἐπικοίρᾰνος, ὁ, = κοίρανος, Orph.*A*.294 (better ἔπι κ.).

ἐπικοιτάζομαι, *pass the night*, Arist.*HA*599[a]30.

ἐπικοιτέω, *keep watch over*, ἐπὶ τῶν ἔργων Plb.21.27.6.

ἐπικοιτιος, ον, *at bedtime*, ᾆσμα ἐ., of self-examination, Hierocl.*in CA*19p.460 M.

ἐπικοκκάστρια, ἡ, *mocker*, ἠχὼ λόγων ἀντῳδὸς ἐ.Ar.*Th*.1059: Ar.Byz.ap.Eust.1761.26 refers it to a verb **ἐπικοκκάζω**: masc. **ἐπικοκκαστής** cj. in Timo 43.

ἐπικόκκουρος· ὁ παρατηρητὴς ἐν σταδίῳ (Lacon.), Hsch.

ἐπικολάπτω, *carve on stone*, γράμματα *IG*2.1672.6; ὅρον ἐπὶ πέτρας *Inscr.Prien*.37.162 (ii B.C.).

ἐπικολλαίνω, *smear on*, πηλόν τινι Thphr.*CP*1.6.6.

ἐπικολλημα, ατος, τό, *that which is glued on, tessellated work*, Id.*HP*4.3.4 (pl.).

ἐπικόλπιος, ον, *in* or *on the bosom*, Ael.*NA*2.50, Nonn.*D*.8.78 codd.

ἐπικολπόω, *bend round*, τὰ κέρα, of troops, Agath.3.22.

ἐπικόλωνος, ον, *on* or *over a hill*, ὁδός f.l. in D.S.19.19.

ἐπικομάω, *wear long hair*, Poll.2.25; ξανθῇ κόμῃ ἐ. Id.4.136.

ἐπικομίζω, *bring* or *carry to*, ἐπὶ τοὺς ἔξω τόπους Str.11.2.17, cf. Arist.ap.D.L.5.14 (Pass.):—Med., *bring with one*, τὰ τοῦ Ἰωσήπου ὀστᾶ J.*AJ*2.15.2; τὴν τροφὴν ἑαυτοῖς D.C.50.11, cf. *PLips*.41.10 (iv A.D.).

ἐπικομμόω, *adorn with cosmetics*, Them.*Or*.13.167d.

ἐπικομπάζω, *add boastingly*, E.*HF*981; ἀληθεῖ λόγῳ τι Plu.*Cam*. 22: abs., *boast*, Ph.1.550.

ἐπικομπεω, = foreg., Th.8.81.

2. *boast of*, τι Id.4.126.

ἐπικομψεύω, *deck out*, λόγον J.*AJ*20.12.1 (cod. A).

ἐπικονδῠλιον, τό, *knuckle-ring*, *POsl*.46.17 (iii A.D.).

ἐπικονέω, pf. Pass. ἐπικεκόνημαι (-ιμαι cod.)· ἐξέφθαρμαι, ἀπόλωλα, Hsch.

ἐπικονιάω, *whitewash*, στοιάν *IG*11(2).229*A* 10 (Delos, iii B.C.).

ἐπικόπᾰνον, τό, *chopping-block, billet*, Men.33, *IG*11;(2).199 *B*89 (Delos, iii B.C.), Poll.10.101.

ἐπικοπάς (sc. γῆ), άδος, ἡ, *land cleared of trees*, *PLond*.ined.2316 (iii B.C.).

ἐπικοπή, ἡ, *cutting close, pollarding*, of trees, Thphr.*CP*5.17.3.

2. *cutting down, felling*, μιᾶς ἐπικοπῆς εἶναι fall by a single *blow*, D.C.38.50, 49.29 (owing to f.l. in Th.5.103).

3. in building, *dressing, trimming* face of blocks of masonry, ἐπικόπτων τὰς ἐπικοπάς *BCH*35.43 (Delos), cf. *IG*7.3073.71 (Lebad.); ἐ. στρωτήρων ib.4.1484.235 (Epid.).

II. *interruption*, Philostr.*VS*2.30.

ἐπικοπος, ον, of coins, *re-stamped*, *EM*360.41, Hsch.

II. Act., *for cutting*: as Subst., ἐπίκοπον, τό, = ἐπικόπανον, Luc.*DMort*.10.9, Eust.1476.33; *support for cutting upon*, in surgery, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.23.66, Antyll.ib.18, Gal.2.685.

ἐπικοπρίζω, *manure*, *Gp*.2.23.5.

ἐπικόπτης, ου, ὁ, *satirist, censor*, Timo60 (v. ἐπισκώπτης).

ἐπικόπτω, pf. -κέκοφα Phld.*D*.1..15:—*strike upon* (i.e. *from above*), *fell*, Βοῦν ἐπικόψων Od.3.443.

2. later, of trees, *lop, pollard*, Thphr.*CP*5.17.3; *cut down* brushwood, *PLond*.3.1170 *B*26 (iii A.D.): metaph., *cut short, bring down from high estate*, τοὺς πεφρονηματισμένους Arist.*Pol*.1284[b]2; φιληδονίαν ἀκόλαστον Plu.2.529b; *check, impede*, πράξεις ib.975b; στάσιν J.*BJ*2.17.4 (Pass., Hp.*Ep*.13); *reprove, censure*, τινά Timo 4, Myro 2 J., Plu.*Cic*.24, Philostr.*VA*5.35, al.; *refute*, Phld. l.c.; δόξας Id.*Po*.5.26.

3. ἐ. χαρακτῆρα *stamp, coin*, Arist.*Oec*.1349[b]31.

4. *cut anew*, [τὸν] ἀποτριβέντα [μύλον] Str.15.2.2.

b. Archit., *dress* blocks of stone, etc., κατὰ κεφαλήν *IG*7.3073.183 (Lebad.), cf. ib.4255.15 (Oropus); πλίνθον *Milet*.7p.59 (Didyma).

5. of disease, *offlict*, βαρύτερον Aret.*SD*2.13.

6. *injure*, αἱ ἡδοναὶ ἐ. τὴν ἰσχύν Philostr.*Gym*.52:—Pass., -κοπεὶς τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς ὑπό τινος Id.*VS*2.25.2.

ἐπικόρμιον, τό, = ἐπικόπανον, Eust.1476.34: written ἐπικόρμον Id.1692.62.

ἐπίκορον· ἐπίκοπον, Πάμφιοι (sic), Hsch.

ἐπίκορρι· ἐπὶ κονδυλίῳ, Hsch.

ἐπίκορρίζω, (κόρρη) *strike* or *peck on the head*, Arist.*HA*614[a]10 (-κοριζω codd.).

ἐπίκορριστος, η, ον, *with one's ears boxed* (ἐπὶ κόρρης), Hsch.

ἐπικορῦσιος ον, (*located*) *on the helmet*, Myc. *e-pi-ko-ru-si-jo* (dual); cf. *o-pi-ko-ru-si-ja* (neut. pl.).

ἐπικορύσσομαι, *arm oneself against*, τινί Luc.*Alex*.57.

ἐπικορύφωμα [ῠ], ατος, τό, gloss on ἐπικτόλωμα, Hsch.

ἐπικορύφωσις, εως, ἡ, *culmination, terminal number* of an arithmetical series, Nicom.*Ar*.2.3.

ἐπικός, ή, όν, *epic*, ποίησις D.H.*Comp*.22; ἐγκώμιον *IG*9(2).531.45 (Larissa); στίχοι Sch.Ar.*Pax*1288; ἐ. κύκλος (v. κύκλος); παροιμίαι Heph.8.6. Adv. -κῶς, = λογίως, Suid. s.v. Μαρῖνος.

ἐπικοσμέω, *add ornaments to, decorate after* or *besides*, τὰ ἱρά Hdt.1.184; *adorn*, ἄγαλμα, ἕδος, Hyp.*Eux*.24,25; τὴν θεόν *IG*2.1277; [κέρκους] ἐπικεκόσμηκεν ἡ φύσις θριξί Arist.*PA*658[a]32; ἐ. τινὰς ἐπιγράμμασι *honour* them with .., Hdt.7.228; θεὰν ἐ. *honour, celebrate*, Ar.*Ra*.385; of funeral honours, X.*Cyr*.7.3.11: abs., λέξις -οῦσα Demetr.*Eloc*.106:—Pass., Arist.*Pol*.1263[a]23; ἱερὸν ἐ. ὅπλοις *SIG*398.9 (Cos, iii B.C.), cf. *Sammelb*.996.4 (i A.D.).

ἐπικοσμημα, ατος, τό, *ornament*, Asp.*in EN*109.14.

ἐπικοσμησις, εως, ἡ, *adornment, decoration*, τραπέζης *IG*2.1245; τῆς Ἥρας *BCH*35.285 (Delos); τῶν κοινῶν *IG*2.1228.16.

II. *perfecting* of matter by form, Syrian.*in Metaph*.38.21.

ἐπικοτέω, = κοτέω, ἐπὶ ζαμενὲς κοτέουσα Nic.*Th*.181 unless to be read as ἐπιζαμενὲς κοτέουσα, (v. ἐπιζαμενής).

ἐπικοτος, ον, *wrathful, vengeful*, στάσις Pi.*Fr*.109.4; μήδεα A.*Pr*.601 (lyr.); ἐπικότους τροφᾶς .. ἀράς *in wrath at* the sons he had bred, Id.Th.786 (lyr.). Adv. -τως *wrathfully*, Id.*Pr*.163 (lyr.).

II. Pass., *hateful*, S.*Fr*.428.

ἐπικοττᾰβίζω, *throw the cottabus on* or *at*, Poll.6.110, prob. f.l. for ἀποκοττ-.

Ἐπικούρειος, ον, *of Epicurus, Epicurean*, ἄτομα *AP*11.93 (Lucill.); φιλόσοφος Act.Ap.17.18, etc., cf. Str.14.2.20; Ἐπικούρειον, τό, '*utilitarian*' doctrine, Cic.*Fam*.3.9.2; οἱ Ἐ. the *Epicureans*, Luc.*Herm*.16.

ἐπικουρέω, *to be an* ἐπίκουρος, *act as an ally*, once in Hom., ἑ Μοῖρα ἦγ' ἐπικουρήσοντα μετὰ Πρίαμον Il.5.614, cf. Th.7.57; φίλοις, χθονί, E.*Rh*.937, 956; *render aid*, Foed.ap.Th.5.23, etc.

2. *serve as allies* or *mercenaries*, Isoc.4.168; μισθοῦ ἐ. Pl.*R*.575b.

II. generally, *aid* or *help at need*, τινί E.*IA*1452, Ar.*V*.1018, Lys.12.98; [τῇ δικαιοσύνῃ] Pl.*R*.368c; also τῇ ἀναγκαίᾳ τροφῇ ἐ. *provide for* it, Aeschin.1.27; νόσοις ἐπικουρῆσαι *remedy* them, *aid* one *against* them, X.*Mem*.1.4.13; ἐ. τῷ λιμῷ, τῷ γήρᾳ, τῇ πενίᾳ, Id.*Lac*.2.6, 10.2, *Vect*.1.1 (Pass.); ἐσθὴς ἐπικουρεῖ τινι πολλά '*does* him *yeoman's service*', Id.*Cyr*.6.2.30.

2. c. acc. rei, ἐπικουρεῖν τινι χειμῶνα *keep* it *off from* one, Id.*An*.5.8.25.

3. c. acc. et dat., *furnish, supply*, *POxy*.1630.5 (iii A.D.).

ἐπικουρημα, ατος, τό, *protection*, τοῖς ὀφθαλμοῖς χιόνος X.*An*.4.5.13; *remedy*, Gal.6.171: pl., *aids, succours*, τῇ ζωῇ Iamb.*Protr*.20.

ἐπικουρησις, εως, ἡ, *succor, protection*, Antipho Soph. *Oxy*.1364.158; τᾶς ἐκ τῶ θῆω γινομένας ἐ. Euryph.ap.Stob.4.39.27; κακῶν *against* evils, E.*Andr*.28; τῆς ἀπορίας Pl.*Lg*.919b.

ἐπικουρητικός, ή, όν, = ἐπικουρικός, Pl.*R*.441a, Aen.Tact.38tit.

ἐπικουρία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *aid, succour*, Hdt.6.100, 108, A.*Pers*.731 (troch.), etc.; ἐπικουρίας δεῖσθαι Th.1.32, X.*Oec*.17.13; τῆς ἐνδείας ἐ. τὸ κέρδος Arist.*EN*1163[b]4; ἐ. ποιεῖσθαί τινι Th.1.33; ἐ. λαβεῖν, ἔχειν, E.*Or*.266, Pl.*Grg*.492c; ἀπολογίας *towards* one's defence, D.49.50; σκυτίνη 'πικ., = ὄλισβος, Ar. Lys.110.

II. *auxiliary force*, A.*Supp*.721, Th.7.59 (pl.), Hdt.5.63.

2. *position of the* ἐπίκουροι (in Plato's Republic), Pl.*R*.415c.

III. *prayer for aid, entreaty*, *SIG*1015.24 (Halic., iii B.C.).

IV. form of land-tax paid in barley, *PCair.Isidor*.11 ii 27 (iv A.D.).

ἐπικουρικός, ή, όν, *serving as* ἐπίκουροι 1.3, γένος Pl.*R*.434c, 441a.

2. mostly of troops, *auxiliary, mercenary*, ἐπικουρικὸν μισθώσασθαι Th.4.52; *dependent on* ἐπίκουροι, πράγματα Id.7.48; τὸ ἐ. Ph.2.98.

ἐπικουριος, ον, *succouring*, epith. of deities, Paus.8.41.7.

ἐπικουρος (A), ὁ, *helper, ally*, Hom. only in Il., mostly in pl. of the barbarian *allies* of Troy, Τρῶες .. ἠδ' ἐ. 2.815; Τρῶες καὶ Δάρδανοι ἠδ' ἐ. 3.456,al., cf. Hdt.2.152, 3.91, al.

2. *mercenary troops*, opp. citizen-soldiers, ἐπικούρους προσμισθοῦσθαι Th.2.33, cf. Hdt.1.154, 2.163, 3.145, Lys.12.94, X.*HG*7.1.12, etc.; ἀπὸ Ἀρκαδίας ἐπίκουροι Hermipp.63.18; used as body-guard by tyrants, Hdt.1.64, 6.39, Th.6.55, 58.

3. οἱ ἐ. the *guards*, the military class in Plato's Republic, *R*.414b, 415a, 545d.

II. as Adj., *assisting, aiding*, c. dat. pers., Ἀθροδίτη ἦλθεν Ἄρῃ ἐπίκουρος Il.21.431; βῆναι ἐ. τινι Pi.*O*.13.97; ταῖς νήσοις ἐ. Ar.*Eq*.1319; τοῖς ἀδικουμένοις ἐ. Th.3.67: c. gen. pers., ἐπίκουρε βροτῶν their *defender*, *h.Mart*.9; τῶν ἀνθρώπων, of Eros, Pl.*Smp*.189d: abs., *patron, protector*, δεσπότης ἐ. X.*Cyr*.7.5.61.

2. c. gen. rei, *defending* or *protecting against*, νόσου E.*Or*.211 (troch.); πῦρ ἐ. ψύχους, σκότους, X.*Mem*.4.3.7; Λαβδακίδαις ἐ. θανάτων *protecting* them *against* deaths, S.*OT*496 (lyr.); πατρὶ αἱμάτων ἐ. E.*El*.138 (lyr.).

ἐπικουρος (B), ον, prob. *ready for shearing*, *PCair.Zen*.771.6 (iii B.C.); cf. κουρά.

ἐπικουφίζω, *lighten* a ship by throwing out part of its cargo, Hdt.8.118 (Pass.): metaph., ἐ. ἡ τιμὴ τοὺς πόνους τῷ ἄρχοντι *lightens* his labours, X.*Cyr*.1.6.25; τὰς συμφοράς D.23.70; λειτουργίας *IG*14.1078*a*; τὴν ταλαιπωρίαν Jul.*ad Them*.253b: c. gen. rei, *relieve of* a burden, μόχθου E.*El*.72; τοῦ δέους D.C.43.18:—Med., ταῖς διὰ τὴν ἀρετὴν ἡδοναῖς τὸν πόνον -ίζομαι LXX4Ma.9.31.

II. *lift up, support*, πατρὸς πλευρὰς σὺν ἐμοὶ τάσδ' ἐπικούφιζ' S.*Aj*.1411 (anap.); ἐ. τὴν γῆν *lift up* the soil, X.*Oec*.17.13.

2. metaph., *lift up, encourage*, ἐλπίσι Id.*Cyr*.7.1.18, χρήμασι Arr.*An*.2.18.4.

b. ἐ. νόον ἀνδρός *puff up*, in bad sense, Thgn.629.

ἐπικουφισμός, ὁ, *relief*, *IGRom*.4.1523.9 (Sardes); τῆς ὀχλήσεως Sor.2.38, *PAlex*.p.40 no. 271 (v. A.D.).

ἐπικρᾰδαίνω, *brandish* at, πέλεκυν Hld.3.1; *quiver*, τὸ σῶμα πᾶν ἐ. Poll.5.61.

ἐπικρᾰδάω, = foreg., ἐρετμά A.R.1.552, cf. Opp.*C*.1.91.

ἐπικράδιον· ἐπικάρδιον, Hsch.

ἐπικράζω, *shout to* or *at*, τινί Luc.*Anach*.16 (pf. part. ἐπικεκρᾱγότες): aor. 1 inf. ἐπικράξαι Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.1.

ἐπικραίνω, Ep. **-κραιαίνω,** 3 sg. fut. ἐπικρᾱνεῖ dub. in A.*Ag*.1340 codd. (anap.): aor. 1 -έκρᾱνα, Ep. -έκρηνα, -εκρήηνα (v. infr.):—Med., 3 pl. aor. 1 ἐπεκρήναντο Q.S.14.297:—*bring to pass, accomplish*, ἀρὴν πᾶσαν ἐπικρήνειε *may* he *fulfil* it, Il.15.599; οὔ σφιν ἐπεκραίαινε he *fulfilled* it not for them, 3.302, cf. 2.419 (v.l. -άαινε); νῦν μοι τόδ' ἐπικρήηνον ἐέλδωρ *grant* me this prayer, *fulfil* it, 1.455, etc.; μῦθον ἐπεκρήηνε καρήατι by a nod, Call.*Dian*.40; ἐ. τέλος A.*Supp*.624; ἀληθῆ Id.*Th*.887 (lyr.); γάμου πικρὰς τελευτάς Id.*Ag*.744 (lyr.); ποινὰς θανάτων ib.1340 (anap.); χάριν ἀντ' ἔργων ib.1546 (anap.), cf. S.*Ph*.1468 (anap.); τὸ δέον Archyt.ap.Iamb.*Protr*.4:—Pass., χρυσῷ δ' ἐπὶ χείλεα κεκράαντο *were finished off* with gold, Od.4.132, cf. 616.

2. *confirm, guarantee*, w. inf., A.*Supp*.13 (anap.); w. acc., id.*Eu*.949 (anap.); med., w. acc., ib. 969 (anap.); pass., ib. 347 (lyr.).

ἐπικρανής· ἐπιμελητής, Hsch. (fort. -κράντης).

ἐπικρᾱνιον, τό, = ἐπίκρανον II, *headdress*, *Lindos*487.7 (iii A.D. pl.).

ἐπικρᾱνιος, ον, *placed on the head*, στεφάνωμα Hsch. s.v. κράδεμνον.

ἐπικρᾱνίς, ίδος, ἡ, *membrane of the brain*, Erasistr.ap.*Placit*.4.5.3, dub. in Gal.2.728 (fort. ἐπεγκρ-).

ἐπικρᾱνισμα, ατος, τό, = ἐπίκρανον, Hsch. s.v. ἰανοκρήδεμνος.

ἐπικρᾱνῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, pl. -ίτιδες, πλίνθοι *top course* of a wall, *IG*1.372.16, al.

ἐπικρᾱνον, τό, *that which is put on the head, head-dress, cap*, E.*Hipp*.201 (anap.), Ph.2.309.

II. = κιονόκρανον, *capital*, Pi.*Fr*.88.5, E.*IT*51, *IG*1.313.89, 2^2.1668.44, etc.

ἐπίκρᾱσις, εως, ἡ, (ἐπικεράννυμι) *mixing* of wine, Διοσκούροις *IG*11(2).159*A*7 (iii B.C.), al.; *tempering*, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.91f; of humours, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.30.3, Gal.10.640; φαυλοτήτων Dsc.2.49.

ἐπικραστίζω, *pasture*, horses, *PTeb*.724.2 (ii B.C.).

ἐπικρᾰταιόω, *add strength to, confirm*, LXXEc.4.12 (Pass.).

ἐπικρᾰτεια, ἡ, *mastery*, σωφροσύνη ἐστὶν ἐ. τῶν ἐπιθυμιῶν ib.&4Ma;1.31; *possession*, X.*Cyr*.5.4.28; *rule*, Plb.12.25.3, etc.; *victory, superiority*, Id.2.1.3.

2. *predominance*, in heredity, *Placit*.5.7.6; διάφορος τῶν χυμῶν ἐ. S.E.*P*.1.80; τὸ κατ' ἐπικράτειαν ὠνομασμένον αἷμα named *from its dominant element*, opp. εἰλικρινὲς αἷμα, Gal.15.74, cf. 5.672, 17(2).216; παρὰ τὰς ἐ. *Placit*.4.9.9: Gramm., *prevalence, authority*, A.D.*Synt*.256.26, al.; numerical *superiority*, ib.326.14.

3. *prevailing opinion*, ἐν τοῖς συμβαίνουσιν .. κατὰ τὴν ἐ. .. στροβοῦνται Polystr.p.22 W.; αἱ κατ' ἐπικράτειαν δόξαι Epicur.*Nat*.1431.8.

II. of a country, *realm, dominion*, ἄπιμεν .. ἐκ τῆς τούτων ἐπικρατείας X.*An*.7.6.42, cf. *Hier*.6.13; ὑπὸ τῇ ἐ. τοῦ χωρίου within *the country subject to* the place, Id.*An*.6.4.4; ἡ Καρχηδονίων ἐ. Pl.*Ep*.349c; of a Roman *province*, Ph.2.518, 583 (pl.).

ἐπικρᾰτέω, (Aeol. **-κρετέω** prob. in Alc.82), *rule over*, c. dat., νήεσσιν ἐπικρατέουσιν ἄριατοι Il.10.214; νήσοισιν Od.1.245: abs., *have* or *hold power*, εὖτ' ἂν μηκέτ' ἐπικρατέωσιν ἄνακτες 17.320, cf. 14.60, Archil.69.

II. *prevail in battle, be victorious*, ἐπικρατέουσί περ ἔμπης [to them] though they *are victorious* as it is, Il.14.98, cf. Ar.*Lys*.767; ἐ. ἢ ἀπόλλυσθαι *conquer* or die, Hdt.7.104; ἐ. τῇ στάσι Id.1.173; ἐ. τὰ πλείω τοῦ πολέμου *gain the advantage* in most points in the war, Th.4.19.

2. freq. c. gen., *prevail over, get the mastery of* an enemy, ἐ. μάχῃ τῶν Γελῴων Hdt.7.155; τῶν ἐχθρῶν Id.8.94, Lys.34.4; τῆς τινων πονηρίας Id.22.16; ἐ. αὐτῶν (-οῦ codd.) παρὰ τῷ βασιλέϊ, in a suit at law, Hdt.4.65; ἰσχυρὰ ἐ. ἀνδρὸς Ἀνάγκη Philet.8; ἐ. τοῦ πυρός Hdt.1.86; γήρως Pl.*Lg*.752a; ὑμῶν -ήσω τῷ κοάξ Ar.*Ra*.267.

3. rarely c. acc., *master, conquer*, τὰς τῆς φύσεως ἁμαρτίας Isoc.1.52; δύο βασιλέας D.C.36.16:—Pass., -ηθεῖσα (sc. ἡ δεξιά), in left-handed persons, Sor.1.111.

4. c. gen., *become master of*, τῶν πραγμάτων Hdt.4.164; τῆς θαλάσσης Id.1.17,al.; τῶν πολίων, τῶν νεῶν, Id.6.32, 115; τῆς ἀναγκαίου τροφῆς, τῆς ἀναβάσεως, Th.1.2, 7.42; τῶν ἐρώτων Pi.*N*.8.5, etc.

b. *to be in possession of*, [οἰκίας] *PRyl*.160.3 (i A.D.), etc.

5. generally, *prevail, be superior*, πλήθεϊ Hdt.5.2; πολὺ τῷ ναυτικῷ Th.2.93; τὰ πλείω τῷ πεζῷ Id.7.63; κατὰ θάλασσαν X.*HG*7.1.6: c. inf., *they carried the point that* .., Th.5.46; ἐπεκράτουν μὴ δέχεσθαι τοὺς Ἀθηναίους Id.6.74.

b. metaph., *prevail*, τὸ ἀνθρώπινον ἦθος ἐπεκράτει Pl.*Criti*.121b; τὸ δίκαιον Men.*Epit*.16; τὸ ψῦχος, τὸ ὑγρόν, Arist.*Mete*.347[b]26, *MM*1210[a]20; τὸ ὄνομα Plb.2.38.1; ὁ λόγος D.S.5.62; ὁ τραχὺς ἦχος Phld.*Po*.994.33.

6. c. part., ἐ. διαιροῦντες *succeed* in keeping it open, Arist. *GA*773[a]29.

ἐπικρᾰτής, ές, *having the mastery*, Sch.E.*Ph*.1058; esp. comp., -έστερος, τῇ μάχῃ *superior* in .., Th.6.88; -έστερός τινος γενόμενος having *the upper hand of* .., D.C.55.30; τὸ -έστερον φέρειν Memn.34.3; κατὰ τὸ -έστερον with *success*, D.S.37.2.—Hom. only in Adv. -τέως *with overwhelming might, impetuously*, Il.16.67, 81, 23.863 (never in Od.); so Hes.*Sc*.321, Stesich.*S*40.24, A.R.1.367, etc.

ἐπικρᾰτησις, εως, ἡ, *mastering, conquest of*, Αἰγινητῶν Th.1.41.

II. *supreme power*, ἡ τοῦ Καίσαρος ἐν τῇ Ῥώμῃ D.C.47.21.

III. of things, *prevalence*, Gal.4.629, 19.488; ἡ οὐκ ἴση ἐ. Plot.5.7.2; ἐ. αἰθέρος, name given to the *predominance* of πῦρ τεχνικόν at the ἐκπύρωσις, *Stoic*.2.185.

ἐπικρᾰτήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἀστήρ *ruling* star, Ps.-Ptol.*Centil*. 35, cf. Vett.Val.132.15, etc.

ἐπικρᾱτίδες, ίδων, αἱ, (κράς, κρατός) a kind of *head-dress* (cf. ἐπίκρανον) or *towel*, Hp.*Praec*.10.

ἐπικρᾱτίδιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., = στηυονικὸν κάλυμμα [χωρὶς] τῆς κεφαλῆς, Hsch.

ἐπικρᾱτικός, ή, όν, (ἐπικεράννυμι) v.l. for ἐπικεραστικός, Gal.6.260, 582, Orib.1.42.3.

ἐπικρᾰτῡ́νω, *increase the force, potency*, etc., *of, strengthen*, νοῦσον Hp.*Morb*.4.49, ἐπικρατύνειν· ἐπισχύειν, ὀχυροῦν Hsch.

ἐπικραυγάζω, *cry out to* or *at*, Arr.*Epict*.1.21.3, 4.1.19.

ἐπικρεμάννῡμι and **-ύω**, *hang over*, ἄτην τινί Thgn.206 codd.; κίνδυνον Plb.2.31.7; φόβον D.S.16.50.

II. Pass., ἐπικρέμαμαι, aor. ἐπεκρεμάσθην, *overhang*, of a rock, *h.Ap*.284; οἰκία ἐπικρεμαμένη τῇ ἀγορᾷ Plu.*Publ*. 10: metaph., *hang over, threaten*, θάνατος Simon.39.3; δόλιος αἰών Pi.*I*.8(7).14 (tm.); τιμωρία Th.2.53; ἐπικρεμάμενος κίνδυνος *impending* danger, Id.7.75, cf. 3.40: c. dat.pers., ἐπικρέμαθ' ἧμιν ὄλεθρος A.R.3.483; Ep.3 pl.impf. ἐπεκρεμόωντο Nonn.*D*.20.173.

ἐπικρήδιος, ὁ, a *Cretan dance*, Ath.14.629c.

ἐπικρήηνον, -κρήνειε, v. ἐπικραίνω.

ἐπίκρημνος, ον, *pricipitous, steep*, Pherecyd.82(b)J., Dicaearch.2.6 (v.l. ἀπόκρ-).

ἐπικρῆναι· ἑορτὴ Δήμητρος παρὰ Λάκωσιν, Hsch. (leg. -κρήναια).

ἐπίκρηνον· κεφαλόδεσμον, Id.; cf. ἐπίκρανον.

ἐπικρηπῖδες, αἱ, *goloshes*, Thphr.*Char*.2.7 (s.v.l.).

ἐπικρῆσαι, v. ἐπικεράννυμι.

ἐπικρητηρίδιος ἠθμός strainer *for a mixing bowl*, Demioprat.ap. Poll.10.108.

ἐπικρῐδόν, Adv., (ἐπικρίνω) *choosing out*, A.R.2.302.

ἐπικρῐμα, ατος, τό, = Lat. *decretum*, *OGI*453.23 (Aphrodisias, M. Antonius), 669.28 (Egypt, i A.D.); Καίσαρος *Epist*.ap.J.*AJ*19.6.3, *IMylasa*132.2.

ἐπικρίνω [κρῑ], fut. -κρῐνῶ (v. infr.):—*decide, determine*, τι Pl.*Lg*.768a; τὸ πλεῖον καὶ τοὔλαττον D.H.3.29; περί τινος Decr.ap.D.18.38; τοῦ ἐπικρινοῦντος δέοι ἄν Pl.*R*.524e: c. inf., ἐπέκρινε γενέσθαι τὸ αἴτημα αὐτῶν Ev.Luc.23.24; ἐ. τί διαφέρει what is the difference, Arist.*de An*.431[a]20; τὸ ἐπικρῖνον *the deciding power*, Id.*Insomn*.461[b]25; also, *principle of selection*, rule of life, Epicur.*Nat*.125 G.; *adjudge, inflict*, θάνατόν τινι Lxx2Ma.4.47, ib. 3Ma.4.2:md;Pass., μέχρις ἂν ἐπικριθῇ αὐτῷ ὑπὸ τῶν ἱερέων ἢ ἀποδοῦναι αὐτὸν ἢ εἰσέρχεσθαι until the judges *determine* whether he shall pay up or enter (without payment), *SIG*1109.71, cf. *PTeb*.284.2 (i B.C.).

2. c. acc. pers., *judge*, τινά Ph.2.380:—Pass.,ib.309.

II. *select, pick out*, ἐξ ἑαυτῶν τὸν ἄριστον D.S.1.75; ἐ. τινὰ ἴσον ἀδελφοῖς *distinguish, esteem*, Hp.*Jusj*.

2. in Egypt, *select by* ἐπίκρισις II (q.v.), *PGen*.19 (ii A.D.):—Pass., *POxy*.39 (i A.D.), ἐπικριθείς one included in a category of recipients of grain, ib. 28921 i 7 (A.D. 269), 2894 ii 8 (A.D. 270), etc.

3. *consider*, πάντα ταῦτα Phld.*Oec*.p.63 J.

III. Med., *choose for oneself, pick out*, βοῦν *SIG*1025.17 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.).

ἐπίκριον, τό, (ἴκρια) *yard-arm*, Od.5.254, 318, A.R.2.1262, etc.

ἐπίκριος, ον, *roosting*, prob. in Nic.*Th*.198.

ἐπίκρῐσις, εως, ἡ, *determination*, τῶν ἐκλειπτικῶν τηρήσεων Str.1.1.12; συνημμένων Plu.2.43c (pl.), cf. D.L.9.92, A.D. Adv. 151.14, Plot.5.3.2; *discrimination* of scents, Dsc.1.14.

2. *verification*, Gal.17(2).354, cf. 1.117.

II. in Egypt, revision of lists and *selection* of privileged persons, *POxy*.288.35 (i A.D.), *PFay*.27.24 (ii A.D.), *BGU*324.2, 19 (ii A.D.), etc., *PMich*. XIV676.5, 19 (A.D. 272).

III. *judgement*, Ph.1.38, al.; arbitrator's *award*, *SIG*364.6 (Ephesus, pl.).

ἐπίκρῐτέον, *one must select*, Ph.1.564.

ἐπίκρῐτήριον, τό, *court of appeal*, *GDI*5040.67 (Hierapytna), 5024.52 (Gortyn).

ἐπίκρῐτής, οῦ, ὁ, *adjudicator, arbiter*, τῶν λεγομένων Plb.14.3.7.

II. in Egypt, *examining magistrate* (cf. ἐπίκρισις II), *PFay*.27.3 (ii A.D.), *PTeb*.320.2 (ii A.D.).

ἐπίκρῐτικός, ή, όν, *adjudicatory, determinative*, τινός D.L.9.47, A.D. Conj.222.25.

ἐπίκρῐτος, ον, *approved*, J.*BJ*3.5.5 (v.l. ἔκκριτοι).

II. oxyt., ἐπικριτός, ή, όν, *capable of determination* or *resolution*, διαφωνία S.E.*P*.1.170.

ἐπίκροκον· ἐπανθητόν (σπαθητόν *La*.) Hsch.; the name of a woman's garment, Paul.ex Fest.p.82 M., etc.

ἐπικροτᾰλίζω, = sq., Nonn.*D*.17.29, 37.34.

ἐπικροτέω, *rattle on* or *over*, τὰ δ' ἐπικροτέοντα πέτοντο ἅρματα flew *rattling over* the ground, Hes.*Sc*.308.

2. c. acc., *strike with a rattling sound, clash*, κύμβαλα Alciphr.1.12; κρόταλα Luc.*Syr.D*.44; γένειον Opp.*C*.2.244.

3. *clap, applaud*, Men.887, Plu.*Ant*.12; τινί Luc.*Cont*.8.

4. c. dat. instr., ἐ. ὀδοῦσι *chatter* with one's teeth.Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.21; ἐ. τοῖς δακτύλοις *snap* the fingers, Eust. 1602.16: abs., Aristobul.9 J.codd. Ath.

ἐπικροτησις, εως, ἡ, = Lat. *increpalio Gloss.*

ἐπικροτος, ον, *beaten* or *trodden hard*, esp. of ground, ἐν τῷ ἐπικρότῳ ἱππεύειν X.*Eq.Mag*.3.14; ἐ. ποιεῖν Arist.*HA*558ᵃ6: metaph., τὸ ἐ. τῶν λόγων their *sonorousness*, Philostr.*VS*1.25.7.

ἐπίκρουμα, ατος, τό, *beating* with the foot, χθονὸς Ἀργείας S.*Fr*. 287 (anap.).

ἐπίκρουσις, εως, ἡ, treatment with rods as counterirritants, Gal.10.998.

2. medical *percussion*, Paul.Aeg.3.69, 6.51

ἐπίκρουσμα, ατος, τό, *forcible blow*, ib.91

ἐπίκρουστήριον, τό, *hammer*, *Gloss*.

ἐπίκρουστίκιον, τό, a surgical instrument, = sq., Aët.6.8 (s.v.l.).

ἐπίκρούστιον, τό, a surgical instrument, perh. *slasher*, *Hermes*38.282.

ἐπίκρούω, *hammer in* ἧλον Ar.*Th*.1004, cf. *IG*2.463.64; τὸν ἵππον καὶ τὸν ἄνδρα τὸν -κρούοντα ib. 1².374.173; χθόνα βάκτροις *striking* the ground .., A.*Ag*.202 (lyr.); ἐ. τῇ χειρὶ τὸ ξίφος *clap* one's hand *on* one's sword, Plu.*Pomp*.58: metaph., *impugn*, Macho 240 G.; cf. Ἀριστοφάνης δ' ἐν Πλούτῳ καὶ τῷ ἐπικρούσασθαι ἐπὶ τοῦ νουθετῆσαι κέχρηται Arist.*fr*.432 K.-A.

II. = ἐπικροτέω 4, LXX*Je*.31 (48).26.

III. Medic., use *percussion*, Aret.*SA*1.6.

ἐπικρύπτω, poet. aor. 2 ἐπέκρῠφον Q.S.7.235 (v.l. ἀπ-):—*throw a cloak over, conceal*, χεῖρας φονίας A.*Eu*.317 (lyr.); τὴν βούλησιν τοῦ ὀνόματος Pl.*Cra*.421b; f.l. for ἔπη κρύπτειν E.*Supp*.296:—freq. in Med., *disguise*, κἀπικρύψασθαι κακά S.*Fr*.88.12 (v.l.); τὰς αὑτοῦ τύχας .. τοὐπικρύπτεσθαι σοφόν E.*Fr*.553; ἐ. τὴν αὑτοῦ ἀπορίαν Pl.*La*.196b, cf. *Prt*.346b; τἀληθῆ D.17.17: abs., ἐπικρυπτόμενος *with concealment* or *secrecy*, X.*An*.1.1.6; ἐπικρύπτεσθαί τι τῷ μεγέθει τῶν ἄλλων ἔργων D. 61.45; πρὸς τοὺς πολλοὺς τὴν δεινότητα Plu.*Per*.4; ἐ. τινά τι *conceal* a thing *from* one, Plb.3.75.1; also ἐ. τινὰ ὡς .. Pl.*Tht*.180d; ὅτι οὐχ ὑγιαίνει Id.*R*.476e; *disguise, conceal one's purpose*, τῶν πεντακισχιλίων τῷ ὀνόματι Th.8.92; ἐσθῆτι θεράποντος Plu.*Caes*.38:—Pass., *to be concealed*, Arist.*Pol*.1278ᵃ39.

ἐπικρῠφος, ον, *unknown, inglorious*, οἶμος Pi.*O*.8.69, Max.21; *concealed*, πράξεις Plu.*Arat*.10.

ἐπικρυψις, εως, ἡ, *concealment*, Str.2.3.8, Plu.*Nic*.23; νούσων *latencies, quiescences*, Aret.*CD*1.5 (pl.).

ἐπικρώζω, *caw* or *croak at*, Orac.ap.Ar.*Eq*.1051; τισὶ ὅτι .. Them.*Or*.4.61d.

ἐπικτάομαι, *gain* or *win besides*, φίλους A.*Eu*.901; πατρίοισι νόμοισι ἄλλον οὐδένα ἐπικτῶνται Hdt.2.79; ἐ. ἀρχήν *extend one's* empire, Th.1.144; ἐ. τὰ μὴ προσήκοντα Id.4.61; τριήρεις κέκτησθε πολλὰς καὶ πάτριον ὑμῖν ἐστι ναυτικὸν ἐπικτᾶσθαι *add to those* you have, X.*HG* 7.1.3; τόνδ' ἐ. σύμμαχον *as* an ally, A.*Eu*.671; ευμμάρτυρας ὔμμυ' ἐ. S.*Ant*.846 (lyr.); *acquire additional* property, *PGiss*.108.3 (ii B.C.), etc.:—late in Pass., Agath.1.2, Just.*Nov*.123.4.

ἐπικτείνω, *kill besides* or *again*, τὸν θανόντ' ἐ. *slay* the slain *anew*, S.*Ant*.1030; f.l. for ἔτι κτ-, Plu.*Caes*.46.

ἐπικτένιον, τό, (κτείς) *tow which remains in the heckle*, ἐ. ὠμοῦ λίνου (v.l. ὠμόλινον) Hp.*Mul*.1.74, cf. Gal.19.99.

II. *the pubes*, Hp.*Mul*.1.60.

2. *instep* of the foot, Hsch.

ἐπικτέρεα· ἐντάφια, Hsch. (sed cf. κτέρεα).

ἐπικτερεΐζω, *perform funeral rites over*, Nonn.*D*.47.241.

ἐπίκτημα, ατος, τό, *property held in a foreign country*, Ammon.*Diff*.p.83 V., Ptol.Ascal.p.399 H.

II. *acquisition, improvement*, τὸ τῆς τέχνης ἐ. *PMasp*.20.18 (vi A.D.).

ἐπικτηνίτης [νῑ], ὁ, (κτῆνος) *head ostler*, *PFlor*.126.13 (iii A.D.), *Gloss*., *IGBulg*.1519 (sp. -είτης).

ἐπίκτησις, εως, ἡ, *further acquisition, fresh gain*, S.*Ph*.1344; χρημάτων Arist.*HA*522ᵃ18: pl., D.H.9.53.

ἐπίκτητικός, ή, όν, *acquisitive*, Nech.ap.Vett.Val.278.36.

ἐπίκτητος, ον, *gained besides* or *in addition*, ἐ. γῆ *acquired* land, which was formerly under water, as the Delta of Egypt, Hdt.2.5, cf. 10; property *added to one's hereditary property*, Pl.*Lg*.924a, cf. Lycurg.48; ἐ. γυνή *a foreign* wife (like ἐπακτός), or *newly acquired*, Hdt.3.3; ἐ. φίλοι *newly acquired* friends, opp. ἀρχαῖοι X.*Ages*.1.36; ἐ δόξα, opp. ἔμφυτος ἐπιθυμία, *acquired* perception, Pl.*Phdr*.237d; τὰ ἐ., opp. τὰ φύσει ὄντα, Id.*R*.618d; opp. σύμφυτα, Arist.*GA*721ᵇ30; τὸ αὐτοφυὲς τοῦ ἐ. αἱρετώτερον Id.*Rh*.1365ᵃ29; γίνεται .. ἐξ ἐπικτήτου, of an *acquired* deformity, Paul.Aeg.6.29; τὰ ἐ. *property acquired after* a certain date, Edict.Aug. in *Notiz.Arch*.4.21, *PGnom*.126 (ii A.D.). Adv.-τως Prisc.Lyd.21.15.

ἐπικτίζω, *found in addition* or *anew*, Str.14.1.12., 10.1.10 (Pass.).

II. *found in* or *among*, πόλεις ἀγρίοις ἔθνεσι Plu.2.328b codd.

ἐπικτόλωμα· ἐπικορύφωμα, Hsch.

ἐπικτόριον, τό, *lid* of a pot, Hsch. (leg. ἐπικύθριον, cf. χύτρα).

ἐπικτός, = ἐφικτός, prob. cj. for ἑρκτός in Arr.*Ind*.20.11.

ἐπικτῠπέω, aor. 1 (v. infr.): aor. 2 ἐπέκτῠπον A.R.1.1136:—*make a noise upon*, τοῖν ποδοῖν ἐπικτυπῶν *stamp on the ground* with the feet, Ar.*Ec*.483; σάκεα ξιφέεσσιν ἐ. *clashed on* their shields with .., A.R. l.c.; σακέεσσιν ἐ. Id.2.1081; *strike*, ἄντυγα Χηλαῖς Nonn.*D*.38.397: abs., *re-echo, respond*, πᾶς δ' ἐπεκτύπησ' Ὄλυμπος Ar.*Av*.780; of a chorus, Plb.30.22.9.

ἐπικῡδαίνομαι, *exult in*, τινί D.C.71.2.

ἐπικῡδής, ές, only in Comp. -έστερος (unless the Posit. is to be restored in Sapph.*Supp*.8.11), *glorious, distinguished*, X.*HG*5.1.36; *brilliant, successful*, -έστερα τὰ πράγματα ἐποίησεν Isoc.4.139; -έστεραι ἐλπίδες Plb.16.4.3; and of persons, -έστερος ταῖς ἐλπίσι *more sanguine*. Id.5.69.11, cf. Ph.1.252, al., Onos.23.2. Adv. Comp. -εστέρως, ἀγωνίζεσθαι Plb.5.23.2, sup. οἱ ἐπικυδέστατοι Ἀθηναίων Philostr.*VA*8.15.

ἐπικῡδιάω, *vaunt onself*, τινί A.R.4.383 (nisi leg. ἦ ἔπι κυδιάεις).

ἐπικῠέω, = ἐπικυΐσκομαι Hp.*Epid*.5.11, Arist.*HA*585ᵃ17:—Pass., ib.11.

II. simply, *become pregnant again*, *BGU*1058.30 (i B.C.), al.

ἐπικῠημα, ατος, τό, *a superfetation*, Hp.*Superf*.1, Arist.*GA*773ᵇ 7.

ἐπικῠησις, εως, ἡ, *superfetation*, Id.*Fr*.259, 260 Bonitz; title of treatise by Hp.

ἐπικῠΐσκομαι, *become doubly pregnant*, i.e. *pregnant again before the first foetus is born*, Hdt.3.108, Hp.*Superf*.1, Arist.*GA*773ᵇ28.

ἐπικυκλέω, intr., *come round in turn upon*, ἐπὶ πῆμα καὶ χαρὰ πᾶσι κυκλοῦσι S.*Tr*.130:—Pass., D.H.*Rh*.10.17.

ἐπικυκλησις, εως, ἡ, *return in a cycle*, Alex.Aphr.*de An*.30.26.

ἐπικυκλίδιος, epith. of Zeus, Hsch.

ἐπικυκλιος, ον, *circular*: ἐ. (sc. πλακοῦς), ὁ, *a round Sicilian cake*, Epich.26 codd.Ath.; of a bandage, *in a circle*, Gal.18(1).820.

ἐπικυκλος, ὁ, Astron., *epicycle*, Plu.2.1028b, Theo Sm.p.162 H., Ptol.*Alm*.3.3, Iamb.*VP*6.31 (pl.), etc.

ἐπικυκλόω, *circle round*, τὸν δῆμον Lyd.*Ost*.8.

ἐπικῠλίδες, ίδων, αἱ, *upper eyelids*, Poll.2.66; cf. κύλα.

ἐπικῠλίκειος or **-ίκιος,** ον, *said* or *done over* one's *cups*, λόγοι Ath. 1.2a, Plu.2.1146d, cf. D.L.4.42, Poll.6.108.

ἐπικῠλινδέω or **-κυλίω**, (Plb.3.53.4, D.S.19.19), fut.-κυλίσω [ῑ]:—*roll down upon*, πέτρους ἐπί τινας X.*HG*3.5.20; τοῖς ὁδοιποροῦσι πέτρας D.S. l.c., cf. Plb. l.c.:—Pass., τὰ τμήματα τοῦ πελάγους -ισθέντα Ph.2.109; τόκων τόκοις -κυλισθέντων interest *being heaped on* interest, Plu.2.831e; τὸ σιτίον εἰς τὸν στόμαχον -ινδεῖσθαι *is slipped into* .., ib.699c; -ισθεῖσα *overlaying* the infant, Sor.1.106.

2. Pass., *to be applied by rolling*, ταῖς σαρξί Gal.11.757.

3. Pass., *degenerate*, εἰς χρόνια πάθη Id.19.560: metaph., [νοήσεις] δι' ἀρρωστίαν-ούμεναι καὶ ἐπιτρέχουσαι τοῖς εἴδεσιν Dam.*Pr*.88.

4. intr., *roll on*, κύματα Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.3.

ἐπικῠλινδρόομαι, Pass., *to be flattened by rollers*, Thphr.*CP*5.6.7.

ἐπικύλιον [ῠ], τό, *upper eyelid* (cf. ἐπικυλίδες), Eust.1951.20.

ἐπικῠλισμός, ὁ, *turning round*, Sor.2.64, Sm.Pr.2.9, Thd.Pr.2.15.

ἐπικυλλόω, *mould* a cake of dough, prob. for ἐπεκώλυσεν, Hsch.

ἐπικύλλωμα, ατος, τό, *lameness*, Eust.1599.13.

ἐπικῡμαίνω, *flow in waves over*, τῇ θαλάττῃ Philostr.*Im*.2.17: metaph., of hair, ὤμοις καὶ νώτοις Hld.3.4; τοῖς ἱππεῦσιν ἐ. ἡ φάλαγξ Plu.*Alex*.33:—Pass., ὥσπερ ἐν βυθῷ ἄνθρωπος ἐ. Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.45.

II. trans., *cause to rise in waves*, τὴν θάλασσαν J.*AJ*4.3.2.

ἐπικῡμᾰτίζω, *float upon the waves*, Ph.1.455, Ael.*Ep*.18: metaph., -ίζουσα φορὰ τῶν πραγμάτων (cf. foreg.), Ph.1.553; also of persons, ὑπόπτερος ἐ. Id.2.300; of a runner, -ίζων αἴρεται Philostr.*Her*.2.3:—Pass., τοὺς διὰ φιλοκερδίαν τὸν ἅπανατα βίον -ομένους Phld.*Mort*.33; opp. ἐν τῇ γῇ διατρίβειν, Id.*Rh*.2.55 S.

ἐπικῡμάτωσις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *fluctuation*, τῶν μεταβολῶν M.Ant.9.28 (pl.).

ἐπικῠνέω, *kiss on the lips*, *EM*361.11.

ἐπικύπτω, pf. (v. infr.):—*bend onself over, stoop over, bow down*, Hp.*Art*.52, Ar.*Th*.239; ὀρθὸς ἕστηκεν, μικρὸν ἐπικύπτων Arist.*HA*522b18; of the horn of the moon, Thphr.*Sign*.27; ἐ. ἐπί τι *stoop down* to get something, X.*Cyr*.2.3.18; ἐ. ἐς βιβλίον *pore over* a book, Luc.*Herm*.2; *lean upon*, τινί Id.*DMort*.6.2.; ἐ. τῷ συνεδρίῳ *bend over towards* it, Id.*JTr*.11: pf. part. ἐπικεκῡφώς *habitually stooping*, Anaxandr.37.

ἐπικύρβιος, ον, *registered on* κύρβεις, ἐνέχυρα *IG*12(7).58.5 (Amorgos).

ἐπικῦρημα, ατος, τό, gloss on κύρμα, Sch.Gen.Il.17.151.

ἐπικῡρόω, *confirm, sanction, ratify*, τὴν γνώμην Th.3.71, cf. S.*El*.793, X.*An*.3.2.32, D.15.34, *SIG*167.20 etc.: c. inf., τίνες .. λόγοι καθεῖλον ἡμᾶς κἀπεκύρωσαν θανεῖν; E.*Or*.862:—Pass. πρίν τι ἐπικυρωθῆναι Th.5.45; ἐπικυρωθέντων τῶν νόμων Arist.*Ath*.37.1, cf. *Sammelb*.1161.17 (i B.C).

ἐπίκυρτος, ον, *arched*, S.*Ichn*.294; *round-shouldered*, Πλάτωνος τὸ ἐ. Plu.2.53c.

ἐπίκυρτόω, *bend forward*, κάρηνα Hes.*Sc*.234:—Pass., *to be arched*, Luc.*Am*.14.

ἐπικύρω [ῡ], Ep.impf. ἐπίκῡρον, Ep. aor.1 ἐπέκυρσα and ἐπεκύρησα [ῠ] (v. infr.):—*light upon, fall in with*, c. dat., μεγάλῳ ἐπὶ σώματι κύρσας Il.3.23; ἱεροῖσιν ἐπ' αἰθομένοισι κυρήσας Hes.*Op*.755, αἰὲν ἐπ' αὐχένι κῦρε φαεινοῦ δουρὸς ἀκωκῇ (v.l. ἀκωκήν) *kept* always *touching* his neck with .., Il.23.821; ἐπὶ ξίφος αὐχένι κύρσαι *let* his sword *touch* her neck, Q.S.13.394; ἐ. μετατροπίαις Pi.*P*.10.21: c. gen., *meet with, obtain*, ἐπικύρσαις ἀφθόνων ἀστῶν Id.*O*.6.7; μεγάλας ἀγαθᾶς τε .. βιοτᾶς ἐπεκύρσαμεν A.*Pers*.853, cf. A.R.3.342.

ἐπικύρωσις [ῡ], εως, ἡ, *ratification, confirmation*, χειροτονίας Arist.*Ath*.41.3, cf. D.H.9.51, Just.*Nov*.42.1.1.

ἐπικύρωτέον, *one must confirm*, τινὶ τὴν βασιλείαν dub. in J.*AJ*17.9.7.

ἐπικυστίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ἐφήβιον, *Gloss*.

ἐπίκῡφος, ον, *bent over, crooked*, LXX3Ma.4.5, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.342, Suid. (Comp.).

ἐπικύψ (-κύς cod.)· ἐπικύψας, Hsch.

ἐπικυψέλιος, ὁ, (κυψέλη) *guard of beehives*, Πάν *AP*9.226 (Zon.).

ἐπίκυψις, εως, ἡ, of the head, *stooping*, Hp.*Epid*.2.1.8, Antyll. and Heliod.ap.Orib.44.8.4 (pl.); *bending forward*, Sor.1.93, prob. cj. in Ruf.*Sat.Gon*.34 (pl.).

ἐπικωθωνίζομαι, *go on drinking*, Critias59 D.

ἐπικώκῡτος, ον, *lamented over*, *GVI*1279 6.6 (Callatis, ii/iii A.D.).

ἐπικωκύω, *lament over*, πατρὸς δαῖτα S.*El*.283; τὸν νίόν ib. 805: abs., Hld.1.13, w. tm., ἐπ' οὐλοὰ κωκύσαντες *GVI*1990.3 (Egypt, ii B.C.).

ἐπικωλύω, *hinder, check*, ἀλλήλους X.*Oec*.8.4; τίς .. μ' οὑπικωλύσων τάδε; S.*Ph*.1242; τὸ ἔργον *IG*7.3073.35 (Lebad.) τὸν ἐργώνην ib.45: abs., *to be a hindrance*, Th.6.17:—Pass., *PPetr*.3p.109 (iii B.C), etc.

ἐπικωμάζω, *rush on* or *on with a party of revellers*, Plb.26.1.4, Call.*Ep*.43: generally, *make a riotous assault*, ἐπί τινα Ar.*Ach*.982; τινί Men.881; *go careering about*, εἰς τὰς πόλεις Pl.*Lg*.950a; ἐπὶ τὴν οἰκίαν τινός Plu.2.772f: metaph., ἀτύχημα Σπαρτιάταις -εκώμασεν Chor.in*Jahrb*.9.177:—Pass., *to be visited by a reveller*, Plu.*Pyrrh*.13.

ἐπικωμαῖος, ὁ, epith. of Apollo at Thurii, Thphr.*fr*.97.3.

ἐπικωμᾰσία, ἡ, *revelling*, *Gloss*.

ἐπικωμαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *reveller*, Id.

ἐπικωμιαστικός, ή, όν, = ἐγκωμ- (q.v.), Arg.Theoc.3. Adv.-κῶς Sch.Pi.*N*.8.1.

ἐπικωμιος, α, ον, *of, at*, or *for a* κῶμος or *festal procession*, ὄψ, ὕμνος Pi.*P*.10.6, *N*.8.50; epith. of Apollo, *IGRom*.4.1539 (Erythrae); ἐπικώμια, τά, = ἐγκώμια, *praises*, Pi.*N*.6.32: sg., -κώμιον *revel*, *Gloss*.

ἐπικωμος (A), ον, *revelling*, Aristias3 (L. Dind. for ἐπίκωπος); εἰς οἰκίαν ἐμβαλεῖν ἐ. Plu.2.128d; ἐ. φοιτᾶν Alciphr.1.37, *BGU*2430.43 (i B.C.).

ἐπικωμος (B), *staying* or *residing in a* κώμη, Call.*fr*.384.49 Pf.

ἐπικωμῳδέω, *make a jest of, caricature*, Pl.*Ap*.31d.

ἐπικωπαστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, =sq., *EM*360.44.

ἐπικωπητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = τροπωτήρ Hsch.

ἐπικωπος, ον, *at the oar, rower*, Men.Eph.ap.J.*AJ*9. 14.2.

2. of a boat, *furnished with oars*, κέρκουρος Moschio ap.Ath.5.208f, cf. D.H.3.44, D.S.3.40; *phaselus epicopus, dispatch*-boat, Cic.*Att*.14.16.1. cf.5.11.4.

3. of a weapon, *up to the hilt, through and through*, Ar.*Ach*.231 (lyr.); cf. ἐπίκωμος.

ἐπιλᾰβή, ἡ, *taking hold of, grasping*, πέπλων τ' ἐπιλαβὰς ἐμῶν A.*Supp*.432 (lyr.).

2. *handle, hold*, ἐ. ἔχειν οὐδεμίαν Hp.*Art*.47.

ἐπιλαγχάνω, pf. (v. infr. II):—*succeed* another in an office on a vacancy, οὔτε λαχὼν οὔτ' ἐπιλαχών Aeschin.3.62, D.58.29; ἐ. τινὶ βουλῆς *succeed* him in the Council, Pl.Com.167, cf. 166.5.

2. *obtain, have allotted to one*, εὐδαιμονίας Ph.1.629, al.

II. *fall to one's lot next*, ἐπιλέλογχε πύματον .. γῆρας S.*OC*1235 (lyr.); ἐπιλαχόντα τινὶ πράγματα *PMon*.6.50, cf. 7.45 (vi A.D.).

ἐπῑλᾰδόν, Adv., = ἰλαδόν *in troops*, D.P.763.

ἐπιλάζῠμαι, *hold tight, stop*, ἐ. στόμα, i.e. to be silent, E.*Andr*. 250.—Poet. word for ἐπιλαμβάνω.

ἐπιλαΐς, ΐδος, ἡ, name of a bird (v.l. ὑπολαΐς), Arist.*HA*592^b22.

ἐπίλακκος, ον, *forming a hollow*, τὸ ἐ. μέρος = βρόχθος, Sch.Theoc.3.54.

ἐπιλᾰλέω, *speak against* Sm.Ps.122(123).4.

2. *utter spells against* (v.l. ἐπᾴδω), LXXJe.8.17.

3. Pass., *to be said of* .., ἀλόγοις -εῖται Eust.773.26.

ἐπιλᾰλημα, ατος, τό, *incantation*, *PMag.Lond*.121.290.

ἐπιλαμβάνω, *take* or *get besides*, ἐπὶ τοῖς πεντήκοντα ταλάντοις ἑκατόν Arist.*Pol*.1259^a28: c. gen. partit., ἐ. τοῦ χρόνου *take a little more* time, M.Ant.1.17; τῆς ἀρχῆς Paus.9.14.5.

2. simply, *take, receive*, *PEleph*.10.1 (iii B.C.), *OGI*179.18 (Egypt, i B.C.), etc.

II. *lay hold of, seize, attack*, as a disease, Hdt.8.115, Hp.*Aph*.6.51, Th.2.51; of sleep, Hp.*Ep*.5.28; of an enemy, Luc.*Nav*.36:—Pass., ἐπείληπται νόσῳ S.*Ant*.732; τὴν αἴσθησιν ἐπιληφθείς *becoming unconscious*, Plu.*Flam*.6; ἐπελήφθη *had an epileptic fit*, Gal.11.859.

b. of events, *overtake, surprise*, μὴ .. χειμὼν τὴν φυλακὴν ἐπιλάβοι Th.4.27; νυκτὸς ἐπιλαβούσης τὸ ἔργον ib. 96; ταχὺ ἐπιλαβὸν γῆρας Pl.*Epin*.974a: abs., ὡς νὺξ ἐπέλαβεν Memn.40.2; impers., ἐπιλαμβάνει, c. acc. et inf., *it befalls* one *that* .., Paus.6.22.4, 7.21.1.

2. *attain to, come within reach of, reach*, X.*An*.6.5.6; ἔτη ὀκτὼ ἐ. πολέμου *live over* eight years, Th.4.133; ἡμέρας ἑπτακαίδεκα τῆς ἑβδόμης ὑπατείας Plu.*Mar*.46: c. gen. partit., ἐ. τετάρτου μηνός *arrive at*, of the foetus, Arist.*HA*583^b22 (but ἐ. τοῦ ἐνδεκάτου μηνός, of the mother, ib. 584^a37); ὥστε καὶ τοῦ χειμῶνος ἐ. Thphr.*HP*1.9.6.

3. *seize, stop*, esp. by pressure, τὴν ῥῖνα Ar.*Pl*.703; ἐ. τὸ κλύσμα τῆς ὀπίσω ὁδοῦ Hdt.2.87; ἐ. τὸ ὕδωρ *stop* the water-clock in court, Lys.23.4, Is.3.76; τὸν αὐλίσκον Arist.*Ath*.67.3, cf. *Pr*.866^b13, Plb.10.44.12; τὸ στόμα τοῖς ἐπικαλύμμασιν Arist.*HA*527^b21.

4. *occupy* space, μηδὲν τῶν τῆς πόλεως .. οἰκοδομήμασι ἐ. Pl.*Lg*.779c (Med.); πλείω τόπον Arist.*Cael*.305^b19; πλατύτερον τόπον Plu.*Cat.Ma*.5: metaph., πολὺν χῶρον ἐ. *get over* much ground, *traverse* it rapidly, Theoc.13.65.

5. c. gen., *undertake*, τῆς κινήσεως, τῆς νήξεως Ael.*NA*5.18, 13.19.

6. c. dat., *assist*, App.*BC*4.96 (nisi leg. ‹συν›επιλ.).

7. intr., *succeed, follow*, Arist.*Pr*.860^a7.

8. of food or drink, *take extra*, οἰνάριον Plu.*Cat.Ma*.1; *take after* other food, Dsc.2.112.

III. Med. (with pf. ἐπείλημμαι Pl.*Cra*.396d, D.3.27), *hold oneself on by, lay hold of*, usu. c. gen., τῶν νεῶν Hdt.6.113, Th.4.14, etc.; τῶν ἀφλάστων νεός Hdt.6.114; τῶν ἐπισπαστήρων ib. 91; τῆς ἴτυος X.*An*.4.7.12; τῶν ἁμαξῶν Plu.*Oth*.3; ὅτου ἐπιλάβοιτο τὰ δρέπανα whomsoever the scythes *caught*, X.*Cyr*.7.1.31; ἐπιλαμβάνεταί μου τῆς χειρὸς τῇ δεξιᾷ Pl.*Prt*.335c; ἐπιλαβόμενός [τινος] τῇ χειρί D.21.60; τῶν τριχῶν by the hair, Aeschin.3.150; μὴ 'πιλαμβάνου *hold* me not! E.*Ph*.896, w. acc., Ev.Luc.9.47, 23.26.

b. of taking hold of a person to help him, LXXSi.4.11, Ep.Heb.2.16, Sch.A.*Pers*.742 codd.; cf. ἀντιλαμβάνω II 2.

2. *attack*, τινός X.*HG*4.2.22; esp. with words, Pl.*Phdr*.236b; of things, τῆς θερμασίας πόρων -ομένης Epicur.*Ep*.2p.52 U.; of diseases, Luc.*Nigr*.29.

3. *make a seizure of, arrest*, τῶν παίδων D.33.9; *seize* goods in default of payment, Id.21.133.

b. *lay hands on in assertion of a claim*, Pl.*Lg*.954c, *POxy*.1707.15 (iii A.D.), etc.

4. *lay hold of, get, obtain*, προστάτεω a chief, Hdt.1.127; προφάσιος ἔσ τινα Id.3.36, cf. 6.49; δυνάμιος Id.9.99; καιροῦ Ar.*Lys*.596; ἐξουσίας, γαλήνης, Pl.*R*.360d, *Plt*.273a, cf. *PTeb*.48.20 (ii B.C.), etc.; ἐ. λογισμῷ, Lat. *ratione assequi*, Pl.*Phd*.79a.

5. of Place, *reach*, δασέος Arist.*HA*629^b15; τῶν ὀρῶν Plu.*Ant*.41: metaph., of a state or condition, ἐρημίας ἐπειλημμένοι *having found* an empty field, i.e. an absence of all competitors, D.3.27, cf.Arist.*Pol*.1305^b16.

6. *attempt*, πράξεων μεγάλων Plu.*Mar*.7.

b. c. inf., *undertake*, γεωργεῖν *IG*7.2446 (Thebes).

7. *touch on*, τινός Pl.*R*.449d.

8. *take up, interrupt* in speaking, Id.*Grg*.506b, *Smp*.214e; *object to*, τοῦ ψηφίσματος X.*HG*2.1.32; ἐ. ὅτι .. *object* that .., Pl.*R*.490c.

9. rarely c. acc., *seize*, τὰς Ἀθήνας (leg. λήψονται) Lycurg.84.

ἐπιλαμπάδιον, τό, a surgical instrument used as a *trocar*, *Mulomed.Chironis*64.

ἐπίλαμπρος, ον, *brilliant, illustrious*, Artem.3.61, Sch.Arat.156. -ύνω, *make splendid, adorn*, τὴν οἰκίαν, τὸν οἶκον, Phld.*Piet*.74, Plu.*Lys*.30; γένος τιμαῖς D.H.6.41.

2. of sound, *make loud and clear, raise high*, τὸν ἦχον Id.*Comp*.14; τὴν φωνήν, of frogs, Plu.2.912c.

ἐπίλαμπτος, ον, Ion. for ἐπίληπτος.

ἐπιλάμπω, *shine after* or *thereupon*, ἠέλιος δ' ἐπέλαμψε *thereupon* the sun *shone forth*, Il.17.650; of the moon, *h.Merc*.141, Plu.2.944d, etc.; ὥς σφι ἡμέρη ἐπέλαμψε Hdt.8.14, cf.3.135; ἡμέρης ἐπιλαμψάσης when day *had fully come*, Id.7.13; also ἔαρος ἐπιλάμψαντος Id.8.130.

2. *shine upon* (a place), abs., Hp.*Aër*.6, X.*Cyn*.8.1: c. dat., φλόγες ἐ. ἄκροις τοῖς κέρασι Plu.*Fab*.6; ὁ ἥλιος ἐπέλαμπε τῷ ἔργῳ Id.*Arat*.22, cf. Theo Sm.p.121 H.: metaph., οὔριος .. ἐπίλαμψον ἐμῷ ἔρωτι, Κύπρι *AP*5.16 (Geat.); τοῖς ἀπελπίζουσιν ἐ. *bring* them *new light*. *OGI*194.20 (Egypt, i B.C.), cf. ib.669.7 (ibid., i A.D.).

II. trans., *make to shine*, μόχθοι νεότατ' ἐπέλαμψαν μυρίοι (so L. Dind. for μυρίοις) Pi.*Fr*.172 (dub. l.); τὸ ἀγαθὸν πᾶσιν ἐ. τοῖς νοητοῖς ἀλήθειαν Plot.4.7.10:—Pass., *shine upon*, λόφῳ -ελάμπετο πήληξ A.R.2.920.

2. *illumine*, κολώνας ib.164.

ἐπιλαμψις, εως, ἡ, *shining*, of heavenly bodies, Ph.1.24,al.; ἀστραπῶν Id.2.7 (pl.); *illumination*, Iamb.*Myst*.5.26, also cj. for ἔκλ. in Hp.*Epid*.6.1.4.

ἐπιλανθάνω, v. ἐπιλήθω.

ἐπιλάρκισμα, ατος, τό, (λάρκος) *cover of a basket*, *EM*361.22.

ἐπῑλάρχης, ου, ὁ, *commander of an* ἐπιλαρχία, *PPetr*.3p.21 (iii B.C.).

ἐπῑλᾰρχία, ἡ, *double* ἴλη, i.e. *two* ἶλαι or 128 *horse*, Ascl.*Tact*.7. 11, Arr.*Tact*.18.2.

ἐπίλᾱσις, Dor. for ἐπίλησις.

ἐπιλάσκω, pf. -λέληκα, *fill with squawking*, Opp.*H*.3.247 (tm.).

ἐπιλᾰφύσσω, *devour in addition*, Tim.Gaz.*Epit*.103.29.

ἐπιλεαίνω, *smooth over*, Plu.2.74d; τὰ ἄκρα τῶν βλεφάρων, of light sleep, Hld.2.16: metaph., ἐπιλεήνας τὴν Ξέρξεω γνώμην, i.e. *making* it *plausible*, Hdt.7.10; τὸ φαῦλον καὶ ἀγεννὲσ τῶν διηγημάτων Jul.*Or*.3.111d.

II. *chew* τροφήν Ph.1.63,al.: metaph., γόγον ib. 180.

ἐπιλεσνσις, εως, ἡ, *chewing small, rumination*, τροφῆς ib.254: metaph., ἡδονῶν ib.115 (pl.).

ἐπιλέγδην, Adv. *by selection*, Eust.955.8.

ἐπίλεγμα, ατος, το, *extract* from a document, *PGrenf*.1.37.15 (ii B.C.).

ἐπιλέγω, *say in connexion with* an action, etc., Hdt.2.35,64, etc.; ποιεῖν τι καὶ ἐπιλέγειν *say while* or *after* doing it, Id.4.65; παίζουσιν ἐπιλέγοντες Id.5.4; ἐ. λόγον τόνδε, ὡς .. Id.2.156, 8.49; ἐξηπάτων .. ἐπιλέγων τοιαυτί Ar.*Eq*.418; ἐ. τεκμήρια τὴν ἄλλην αὐτοῦ .. παρανομίαν *citing* it as proof, Th.6.28, cf. Alciphr.3.56.

2. *say besides*, ἑκάστῳ "σοὶ μέν κτλ." X.*Cyr*.1.3.7, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1395^{a}27, Ph.1.512; τὴν αἰτίαν ἐ. Arist.*Rh*.1417^{a}28:—Med., *repeat*, D.H.*Rh*.11.5:—Pass., [τὰ] ἐπιλεγόμενα Arist.*Rh*.1394^{a}13.

3. *call by name*, Hdt.5.70; ἐπέλεγον δὲ κιθαρῳδικούς (sc. νόμους) Pl.*Lg*.700b:—Med., A.*Supp*.49 (lyr.):—Pass., ἀπὸ χωρίου ἐπιλεγωμένου Πίβρου (i.e. *known as*), *SEG*26.790 (Byzantium, vi A.D.); *to be surnamed*, J.*AJ*13.10.4.

4. *utter, pronounce* a spell (cf. ἐπεῖπον), ῥῆσιν μυστικήν Ath.11.496b; ῥῆσίν τινα μακράν Luc.*Nec*.7; τοὺς ἀνθρώπους ἐπιλέγειν τῷ λοιμῷ "φεῦγ' ἐς κόρακας" Arist.*Fr*.496, cf.*Pr*.926^{b}23, *EN*1109^{b}11.

5. *attribute*, τινὶ τὸ καλόν, τὸ χρήσιμον, Id.*Pol*.1323^{b}12; ἐ. τοῖς εὖ ἔχουσιν ἔργοις, ὅτι .. Id.*EN*1106^{b}10.

6. *say against* one, App.*BC*3.18.

II. *pick out, select*, Hdt.3.44,81; ἔκ τινων πεζούς Wilcken *Chr*.11 *A* 35 (ii B.C.):—freq. in Med., τῶν Βαβυλωνίων ἐπελέξατο he *chose him* certain of the Babylonians, Hdt.3.157, cf. 6.73, Th.7.19, Arist.*Fr*.151, Wilcken *Chr*.11 *A* 49 (ii B.C.), D.S.3.74:—Pass., ἐπιλελεγμένοι or ἐπειλεγμένοι *chosen men*, X.*Cyr*.3.3.41, Isoc.4.146, *POxy*.1210.4 (i B.C.), etc.; οἱ ἐπιλεγέντες *SIG*577.72 (*Milet*, iii/ii B.C.).

III. Med., *think upon, think over*, ταῦτα B.5.136 S.-M., Hdt.1.78,2.120, al., cf. Ant.Lib.5.4; μὴ ἐ. not *to care*, Hdt.7.236, al.; οὐδαμὰ ἐ. μή κοτε .. *to have* no *fear* lest .., Id.3.65, cf. 7.149: c. inf., πᾶν ἐπιλεγόμενος πείσεσθαι *expecting* .., Id.7.49, cf. 52.

2. in Hdt. also, *con over, read*, τὸ βυβλίον, τὰ γράμματα, 1.124,125, 2.125, al., cf. Paus.1.12.3, al., Hld.4.8: so in Act., Them.*Or*.11.153a.

3. *recount*, in speaking, τὴν αἰσχύνην καὶ τὸν κίνδυνον D.H.9.57.

ἐπιλείβω, also **ἐπιλλ-**, *pour* wine *over* a thing, ἐπὶ δ' αἴθοπα οἶνον λεῖβε Il.1.462; ἐπιλλείβειν ἱεροῖσιν A.R.1.1133: abs., ἀνιστάμενοι δ' ἐπέλειβον Od.3.341.

ἐπίλειμμα, ατος, τό, αἰθέρος Sch.Arat.786 (pl., v.l. ἐπιλήμματα, leg. πιλήματα).

ἐπίλειος, ον, = ἐπίλεπτος, Steph.*in Gal*.1.272 D.

ἐπιλειόω, *smooth off, shave smooth*, τὸ γένειον D.C.48.34 (Med.).

ἐπιλείπω, *leave behind*, ἐπὶ δὲ πλεῖον ἐλέλειπτο Od.8.475, cf. X.*An*.1.8.18 codd.:—Med., *leave behind*, of gleanings, v.l. in LXXOb.1.5:—Pass., c. gen., *fall short of*, παντὸς ἀριθμοῦ Pl.*Epin*.978b: c. dat., τῇ δυνάμει, τῇ οὐσίᾳ, Arist.*Ath*.20.2, 27.4.

2. *leave untouched*, ὡς οὔτ' ἂν τῶν ἐμῶν ἐπιλίποιμι οὐδὲν οὔτε τῶν φίλων Pl.*Prt*.310e: c. part., μυρία ἐ. λέγων Id.*Phlb*.26b, cf. 52d.

II. of things, *fail* one, c. acc. pers., ἥβην .., ἥ μ' ἐπιλείπει Thgn.1131; ὕδωρ [μιν] ἐπέλιπε Hdt.7.21, cf. 2.174; so τῶν ὄμβρων ἐπιλιπόντων αὐτούς (sc. τοὺς ποταμούς) Id.2.25; γλαῦκες ὑμᾶς οὔποτ' ἐπιλείψουσι Ar.*Av*.1106; ἐπειδὰν αὐτοὺς ἐπιλίπωσιν ἐλπίδες Th.5.103: c. inf., [ὁ νόμος] ἐμοὶ μόνῳ ἐπέλιπε μὴ ὠφελῆσαι Antipho 5.17; ἐπιλίποι ἂν ἡμᾶς ὁ χρόνος time would *fail* me, Isoc.1.11, cf. Lys.12.1, Ep.Hebr.11.32; τὸ ὕδωρ ἡμᾶς ἐ. Isoc.15.320; ἐπιλείψει με λέγονθ' ἡ ἡμέρα D.18.296: later, c. dat., Plu.*Cic*.42, Ael.*NA*8.17.

2. Hdt., freq. of rivers, ἐ. τὸ ῥέεθρον *leave* their stream *unfilled, run dry*, Hdt.7.43,58, al.; without ῥέεθρον, *fail, run dry*, ib.127; τὰς κρήνας καὶ τὰ φρέατ' ἐπιλείπειν πέφυκεν D.14.30.

3. generally, *fail, be wanting*, ἵνα μὴ ἐπιλίπῃ κατεσθιόμενα Hdt.3.108; σῖτος ἐπιλιπών *a deficiency* of it, Th.3.20 codd.; τὰ ἐπιτήδεια ἐ. X.*An*.4.7.1; ὥστε τὸν λόγον μηδέποτε ἐ. Pl.*Prt*.334e; opp. περιγίγνεσθαι, Ar.*Pl*.554: c. gen., *fall short*, σπουδῆς οὐθὲν ἐ. *Michel* 332.9 (Odessus).

ἐπιλείχω, *lick over, lick*, Ev.Luc.16.21.

ἐπίλειψις, εως, ἡ, *deficiency, lack*, ὀρνίθων Th.2.50; τῆς δυνάμεως Plu.2.695d; τελῶν *CIG*2695^{b} (Mylasa).

ἐπιλεκτάρχης, ου, ὁ, title of certain Aetolian officers, Plu.*Arat*.32:—hence **-αρχέω,** *SIG*471.18 (Aetolia, iii B.C.).

ἐπιλεκτέον, *one must select*, τόπους Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc*.23.8; χῆνας *Gp*.14.22.1; *one must approve*, Just.*Nov*.6.5.

ἐπιλεκτης, ου, ὁ, *collector*, τῶν ἐθνικῶν Eust.367.23.

ἐπιλεκτος, ον, *chosen*, τὸ ἐ. γένος Ἰσραήλ Ph.1.242; ξύλα πρὸς εὐωδίαν ἐ. Ael.*VH*5.6; ἐ. σμύρνα *choice*, J.*AJ*3.8.3; εἰκασίαι Callix.2.

2. esp. of soldiers, οἱ ἐπίλεκτοι X.*An*.3.4.43, *HG*5.3.23, *IG*2.680.12, *IPE*1^{2}.352.39 (Cherson.); in Egypt, *OGI*731 (ii B.C.), *UPZ*110.21 (ii B.C.).

b. = ἔκτακτος (q.v.), Arr.*Tact*.10.4.

c. =Lat. *extraordinarii*, Plb.6.26, etc.

d. ἐ. κριτής = *selectus iudex*, *IGRom*.3.778.9 (Attalea).

3. Adv. -τως, = λογάδην, Sch.Th.4.4.

ἐπιλελογισμένως, Adv., (ἐπιλογίζομαι) *with consideration*, Phld.*Rh*.1.218 S.

ἐπίλεξις, εως, ἡ, *choice, selection*, App.*BC*3.5.

ἐπίλεπτος, ον, *somewhat light*, γῆ *Gp*.2.21.3; σιδήρια Arr.*Alan*.16.

ἐπίλεπτουργέω, *refine still further*, Dam.*Pr*.354, cf.341 (v.l. **ἐπιλεπτολογέω**).

ἐπίλεπτύνω, *smear over with a thin coat*, τιτάνῳ Poll.7.124.

2. *sift finely*, Hsch. s.v. ἐπέσηθον.

ἐπιλέπω, *strip of bark*, ὄζον ἐ. σιδήρῳ *h.Merc*.109.

ἐπιλευκαίνω, *to be whitish*, Arist.*PA*676^{a}32; of a plant, τὴν χρόαν ξανθὸς ἐπιλευκαίνων Thphr.*HP*3.12.9, etc.

ἐπιλευκία, ἡ, = λεύκη, *leprosy*, Plu.2.670f.

ἐπίλευκος, ον, *white on the surface, whitish*, Thphr.*HP*3.7.5.

ἐπιλεύσσω, *look towards* or *at*, τόσσον τίς τ᾽ ἐπιλεύσσει one can only *see* so far *before* one, Il.3.12.

ἐπιλήγω, *end in* or *at*, αἰγιαλῷ J.*BJ*3.9.3, cf. 3.10.7; τῇ τοπαρχίᾳ prob., l., ib.3.3.4.

ἐπιλήθης, ες, v.l. for sq., Od.4.221.

ἐπιλήθος, ον, *causing to forget*, c. gen., φάρμακον .., νηπενθές τ᾽ ἄχολόν τε κακῶν ἐπίληθον ἁπάντων Od.4.221 (Aristarch.; ἐπιλῆθον Ptol.Ascal.); ἴυγγα δέους ἐπίληθον παντός Ael.*NA*15.19, cf.4.41.

ἐπιλήθω, *cause to forget*, ὁ γάρ τ᾽ [ὕπνος] ἐπέλησεν ἁπάντων *laps one in forgetfulness* of all, Od.20.85; ἡδονὴ σφέας ἐπιλήθουσα τῶν πάρος Aret.*CD*2.12; ἐπιλήσει σε ἀφροδισίων Philostr.*Ep*.68:—Pass., *to be forgotten*, in pf. part. ἐπιλελησμένος LXXIs.23.16, Ev.Luc.12.6: fut. -λησθήσομαι LXXWi.2.4.

II. Med., **ἐπιλανθάνομαι,** or more commonly **ἐπιλήθομαι,** Aeol. and Dor. -λᾱθ- Alc.*Supp*.25.6, S.*El*.146 (lyr.), fut. -λήσομαι: aor.2 -ελᾰθόμην Pl.*Ap*.17a: late aor.1 -ελήσατο Nonn.*D*.48.969: with pf. Act. λέληθα Hdt.3.46, Pi.*O*. (v. infr.), but more freq. Pass. -λέλησμαι E.*Ba*.188, Ar.*Nu*.631, Lys.26.1, Pl.*Phd*.75d, al.: plpf. -ελελήσμην Ar.*V*.605, Pl.*Phd*.73e, al.:—*let* a thing *escape* one, *forget, lose thought of*, c. gen., ὅπως Ἰθάκης ἐπιλήσεται (Ep. aor. subj.) Od.1.57; οὐδ᾽ ὁ γέρων δολίης ἐπελήθετο τέχνης 4.455, cf. Hes.*Th*.560; οὐδ᾽ ὧς σχεδίης ἐπελήθετο Od.5.324; γονέων ἐπιλάθεται (Dor.) S.*El*.146 (lyr.), cf. Hdt.4.4, Lys.26.1, etc.; ὑπ᾽ αὐτῶν ὀλίγου ἐμαυτοῦ ἐπελαθόμην Pl.*Ap*. l.c.: prov., Μαλέας δὲ κάμψας ἐπιλάθου τῶν οἴκαδε Str.8.6.20: c. acc., Hdt.3.46, E.*Hel*.265, Ar.*Nu*.631; ὑπὸ χρόνου τι Pl.*Phd*.73e: c. inf., Ar.*V*.853, Pl.*R*.563b, Hyp.*Lyc*.8: c. part., ὀφείλων ἐπιλέλᾱθα I *forgot that* I owed, Pi.*O*.10(11).3, cf. E.*Ba*.188: with a Prep., ἐ. περὶ τῶν πεπραγμένων And.1.148; περὶ οὗ .., περὶ ὅτου .., Pl.*Prt*.234d, 336d; *leave disregarded, neglect*, πρόσταγμα Ceb.24.

2. less freq., *forget wilfully*, τῶν ἐντολέων μεμνημένος ἐπελανθάνετο Hdt.3.147; ἑκὼν ἐπιλήθομαι Id.4.43, cf. 3.75, Aeschin.1.158; w. acc., ἵνα τοὺς μεταξὺ κινδύνους ἑκὼν ἐπιλάθωμαι Demad.11.

ἐπιληΐς, ίδος, ἡ, (λεία) *obtained as booty* or *plunder, gained in war*, πόλεις X.*HG*3.2.23.

ἐπιληκέω, *clap the hands in applause* or *beat time to* the dancers, Od.8.379.

ἐπιλήκητος (**ἐπιλήμητος** *La*.) ὁ τετυφλωμένος, Hsch.

ἐπιληκῠθίστρια, Dor. **-λᾱκ-,** ἡ, *one who utters with a booming voice*, applied derogatorily to the muse of Mnasalcas, *AP*13.21 (Theodorid.); cf. λήκυθος.

ἐπιλήνιος, ον, (ληνός) *of* or *at a wine-press* or *the vintage*, μέλος Callix.2; ὕμνοι *Anacreont*.57.8; ὄρχησις Longus2.36; epith. of Dionysus, Orph.*H*.50.1:—also **ἐπιλήναιοι** θεοί Max.Tyr.30.4.

II. ἐπιλήνιον, τό, *commission on the vintage*, *PLond.ined*.2135 (iv A.D.).

2. ἐπιλήναι, τά, *vintage-festival*, Ph.1.323, *PFlor*.369.14 (ii A.D.).

3. ἐπιλήνιον, τό, perh. *wine-vat*, Opp.*C*.1.127; cf. ὑπολήνιον and Suid. s.v. τριπτῆρα.

ἐπιληπτέον, (ἐπιλαμβάνω) *one must take into account*, ὁμοιότητα Arist.*Col*.792^{b}25.

ἐπιληπτεύομαι, = sq., LXX1Ki.21.15(16).

ἐπιληπτίζω, *have an epileptic fit*, Plu.2.290b:—Pass., Alex.Trall.1.15.

ἐπιληπτικός, ή, όν, *subject to epilepsy, epileplic*, Hp.*Aph*.2.45, Arist.*Pr*.953^{a}16, Dsc.2.78, al.

II. νόσοι, νοσήματα ἐ., *epileptic* complaints, Arist.*EN*1149^{a}11, 1150^{b}34. Adv. -κῶς, ἀποθνῄσκειν, σπᾶσθαι, Hp.*Coac*.339, Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.10.

III. Adv. -κῶς *by intuition* or *apprehension*, βλέπειν τὰ πράγματα Gal.5.90.

ἐπίληπτος, Ion. **-λαμπτος,** ον, *caught* or *detected in* anything, ἐ. ἡρέθη S.*Ant*.406: c. part., ἐπίλαμπτος ἀφάσσουσα *caught* in the act of feeling, Hdt.3.69.

2. *culpable, censurable*, πάθος Ph.2.348; βίος Id.2.4, al., cf. Porph.*Chr*.23; of errors in metre, Heph.4.6.

3. *disabled*, ἀνδράποδον Hyp.*Ath*.15 (unless in signf.11); of a hen-partridge, Arist.*HA*613^{b}18.

II. *suffering from epilepsy*, Hp.*Aph*.3.16:—D.25.80 puns on the two senses, τοὺς ἐπιλήπτους φησὶν ἰᾶσθαι, αὐτὸς ὢν ἐ. πάσῃ πονηρίᾳ; so ἐ. ὑπὸ πάθους Plu.2.798f.

ἐπιλήπτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *censurer*, Ζήνωνος πάντων ἐπιλήπτορος Timo 45.2.

ἐπίλησις, Dor. **-λᾱσις,** εως, ἡ, *forgetting, forgetfulness*, καμάτων Pi.*P*.1.46.

ἐπιλησμονή, ἡ, *forgetfulness*, Cratin.410 ap.Sch.Ar.*Nu*.788, LXXSi.11.27; ἀκροατὴς -λησμονῆς Ep.Jac.1.25:—also **ἐπιλησμονείη** (sic), Hsch., and **ἐπιλήσμη** Alex.315.

ἐπιλησμοσύνη, ἡ, = foreg., Cratin.410 ap.Suid. (v. -λησμονή), *IG*12(18).561 (Thasos), Archig.ap.Gal.8.149, D.C.56.41.

ἐπιλήσμων, ον, gen. ονος, *apt to forget, forgetful*, Cratin.154, Ar.*Nu*.129, al., Lys.12.87, Pl.*R*.486d, etc.: Comp. -έστερος X.*Mem*.4.8.8: c. gen. rei, Id.*Ap*.6: Sup. -έστατος Lys.34.2, Phalar.*Ep*.30: irreg. Sup. ἐπιλησμότατος (as if from ἐπίλησμος) Ar.*Nu*.790.

II. Act., *causing forgetfulness*, ἐ. ἐπῳδή Chio Ep.3.6.

ἐπιληψία, ἡ, = ἐπίληψις 1.4, *stoppage*, Arist.*Pr*.866^{b}14.

II. = ἐπίληψις II, Hp.*Aph*.3.22 (pl.), Arist.*Fr*.370, *SEG*30.1794 (iii A.D.).

ἐπιλήψιμος, ον, *reprehensible*, Luc.*Rh.Pr*.22, Philostr.*VA*4.42, Max.Tyr.24.6, Hermog.*Inv*.4.13.

II. *liable to seizure*, Polem.*Call*.34.

ἐπίληψις, εως, ἡ, *taking hold of, clasping*, Epicur.*Fr*.141; *taking besides*, τετάρτου τυράννου App.*BC*5.77.

2. in Law, *claiming* property *by seizing*, Pl.*Lg*.954e.

3. *reprehension, censure*, εἰκῇ τὰς ἐ. ποιεῖσθαι Isoc.8.61; -λήψεως δεόμενος Plu.2.35d; ἔχει ἐπιλήψεις admits *room for censure*, Ath.5.187f.

4. *stoppage*, Mich.*in PN*49.14.

II. *epileptic fit*, Hp.*Coac*.587, *Morb.Sacr*.10, Arist.*Pr*.960ᵃ18, etc. (but, *invasion, attack* of disease, Hp.*Morb*.3.16.).

ἐπιλίγδην, Adv. *grazing*, Il.17.599, Luc.*Nigr*.36. [ἐπῑ-, v.l. ἐπιλλ-, Il. l.c.]

ἐπιλίζω, *whizz*, of arrows, Nic.*Fr*.100 (cited as from Men. by *An.Ox*.1.267).

ἐπιλίημι· ἐπιτρέπω, Hsch.

ἐπιλιμνάζομαι, Pass., *to be overflowed*, Plu.*Caes*.25.

Ἐπιλῐμένιος, α, ον, *dwelling by the harbour*, title of Hera, *IG*12 suppl.409 (Thasos); of Aphrodite, *SEG*28.1596 (Aegina, v B.C.).

Ἐπιλίμνιος, ὁ, *by the lake*, title of Poseidon, Hsch., cf. Myc. *o-pi-ri-mi-ni-jo*, pers.n.

ἐπιλιμπάνω, = ἐπιλείπω, Gramm., *to be wanting*, of a tense, *An.Ox*.4.393, etc.

ἐπιλῐνάω, *visit nets*, Hsch.

ἐπιλῐνευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who catches with nets*, prob. in *AP*6.93 (Antip.Thess.2).

ἐπιλῐνεύω, = ἐπιλινάω Hsch. s.v. λινοπτάζει.

ἐπιλῐπαίνω, *make fat* or *sleek*, τὸ δέρμα Plu.*Alex*.57.

ἐπιλῐπᾰρέω, *make earnest entreaty*, Them.*Or*.34p.457 D.

ἐπιλῐπής (A), ές, = ἐπίλοιπος, Plu.*Sull*.7.

II. *defective, wanting*, interpol. in Sor.2.53, Hsch.

ἐπιλῐπής (B), ές, (λίπος) *fatty*, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.22.4.

επιλίτραις (**ἐπιλιτρίς** *La*.)· τὸ μέσον τοῦ ζυγοῦ Hsch.

ἐπιλιχμάω, *lick up*, Babr.48.6:—Med., *lick up, devour*, Ph.1.550: metaph., ἐπιθυμία ἐ. τι πυρὸς δίκην ib.305, cf. 527.

ἐπιλιχνεύω, *desire eagerly*, Ph.1.38,137.

ἐπιλλείβω, v. ἐπιλείβω.

ἐπιλλίζω, (ἰλλός) *make signs to* one *by winking*, οὐκ ἀΐεις ὅτι δή μοι ἐπιλλίζουσιν ἅπαντες Od.18.11; *wink roguishly*, *h.Merc*.387; *look askance*, A.R.1.486: c. dat., *mock at*, Id.4.389: c. acc. et dat., τινὶ κερτομίας Id.3.791.

2. perh. *fix the gaze*, when drowsy, Nic.*Th*.163.

ἐπιλλος, ον, *leering, squinting*, Eust.206.29.

ἐπιλλόω, = sq., ib.31.

ἐπιλλύζω, v. ἐπιλύζω.

ἐπιλλώπτω, *wink* or *leer*, ἐξ ὀφρύος Plu.2.51c.

ἐπιλοβίς, ίδος, ἡ, (λοβός) *lobe of the liver*, *PAmh*.2.14 (iii.iv A.D.), Hsch. (-βολίς cod.).

ἐπιλόγεον, (fort. -λώγεον), *coarse chaff*, Hsch.

ἐπιλόγευσις, εως, ἡ, *levying of arrears of taxation*, *PRev.Laws*19.12 (iii B.C.).

ἐπιλόγεύω, *levy arrears of taxation*, ib.6.1 (iii B.C.), *PPetr*.3p.69 (iii B.C.), etc.

ἐπιλόγή, ἡ, *picking out, choice*, τῶν ἀκαθάρτων Lysim.ap.J.*AP*1.34, cf. *Cod.Just*.1.5.16.2; *selection*, ἀνδρῶν Plb.7.16.7, etc.; ἵππων Simon *Eq*.tit.; ἡμερῶν Ps.-Ptol.*Centil*.6.

ἐπιλόγίζομαι, Att. fut. -λογῐοῦμαι Pl.*Ax*.365b: aor. -ελογισάμην X. (v. infr.), D. (v. infr.), -ελογίσθην Hdt. (v. infr.): pf. -λελόγισμαι D.H.3.15:—*reckon over, conclude, consider*, ὅτι .. Hdt.7.177, D.44.34, Pl. l.c., Phld.*Sign*.8, al.; τὰ ἄλλα ὀρθῶς ἐ. D.H. l.c.; *take into account*, οὐδὲν τοῦτο ἐπελογίσαντο X.*HG*7.5.16; οὐκ ἐπιλογίζεται τὸ τέταρτον, of the Egyptian year of 365 days, Procl.*Hyp*.3.56; ἐ. δείγμασιν οὐκ ἀμφιβόλοις *Theol.Ar*.33:—Pass., τὰ βουλαῖς -λογισθέντα Ph.1.428, cf. Phld.D.1.15.

II. *address the peroration*, πρὸς ὀργὴν ἢ ἔλεον Theodect.ap.Rh.7.33 W.

ἐπιλόγικός, ή, όν, *of, belonging to the epilogue* or *peroration*, οἶκτοι Ath.13.590e; ἔννοιαι, νοήματα, Hermog.*Id*.2.9. Adv. -κῶς Arg.Aeschin.3.

ἐπιλόγιον, τό, perh. *epilogue*, Phld.*Lib*.p.65 O.

ἐπιλόγισις, εως, ἡ, = ἐπιλογισμός, Epicur.*Fr*.423, *Nat*.28.8.

ἐπιλόγισμα, ατος, τό, *a reflection*, Id.*Nat*.123 G.

ἐπιλόγισμός, ὁ, *reckoning, calculation*, Arist.*Pol*.1322ᵇ35 codd. (pl.); of dates, D.H.1.74 (pl.); τῆς αἰτίας Plu.2.435b; τῶν φαινομένων Phld.*Sign*.22; ἐξ ἐπιλογισμοῦ Ph.1.168,al., J.*AJ*15.10.2: generally, *reflection, consideration*, opp. ἀπόδειξις, Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.25 U., cf. *Sent*.20, Phld.*Ir*.p.92 W. (pl.); κατ᾽ ἐπιλογισμὸν οὐδένα on no *fixed* or *reasoned principle*, Heph.16.1; μηδεμίαν ἐπιστροφὴν μηδ᾽ ἐ. ἔχων Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.187; ἐπιλογισμός defined as a *generally accepted inference*, *Stoic*.2.89, cf. Gal.*Sect.Intr*.5, Menodot.ap.eund.*Subf.Emp*.12: practically, = συλλογισμός, ὃ διὰ τοιούτου τινὸς ἐ. συνεβίβαζον οἱ Πυθαγορικοί *Theol.Ar*.47; but perh of *inductive reasoning*, opp. συλλογισμός, Phld.*Herc*.1003; *higher reasoning*, opp. λογισμός, Plot.1.3.6.

2. *signification*, Iamb.*Protr*.21.ι´.

3. *description, account*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.138.13 (pl.), Erasistr.ap.Gal.8.317.

II. *afterthought, later consideration*, opp. προλογισμός, Hierocl.*in CA*18p.460 M.

ἐπιλόγιστέον, *one must consider*, ὡς .., ὅτι .., Plu.2.40b, S.E.*M*.8.322, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.25 U., al.

ἐπιλόγιστικός, ή, όν, *able to calculate* or *take into account*, θεωρία ἐ. τῶν ὑπαρχόντων Phld.*Rh*.2.47 S.; τοῦ ἑξῆς Arr.*Epict*.2.10.3; *calculating, prudent*, Ptol.*Tetr*.155. Adv. -κῶς Phld.*Rh*.1.254 S., Gal.18(2).26.

II. *inferential, illative*, [σύνδεσμος] A.D.*Conj*.257.18.

ἐπιλόγος, ὁ, *reasoning, inference*, only Ion., Hdt.1.27; τῆς γνώμης ποιέεσθαι ἐπίλογον give a *reason* for their opinion, Hp.*Nat.Hom*.1; prob. also Aeol., cf. κα]τ᾽ ἐπίλλογ[ον Alc.204.2 L.-P. (κατ᾽ ἐπιλογισμόν Sch.).

II. *peroration* of a speech, Arist.*Rh*.1414ᵇ12, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.96, Phld.*Rh*.1.202 S., Longin.12.5, etc.

2. *the concluding portion of a play*, = ἔκθεσις, Sch. Ar.*Ra*.1548: metaph., ἐ. τῆς κοσμοποιίας Ph.1.237.

3. *subjoined* or *explanatory sentence*, Arist.*Rh*.1394ᵇ8, cf. ᵃ11.—In E.*El*.719 (lyr.), ἐπίλογοι is corrupt.

4. last part of the νόμος κιθαρῳδικός Poll.4.66.

ἐπίλογξος (A), ον, (λόγχη) *barbed*, βέλος E.*Hipp*.221 (anap.).

ἐπίλογχος (B), ὁ, (λαγχάνω) *reserve candidate* for an office, *PRyl*.77.43, al. (ii A.D.); *POxy*.2894.13, 2896.2 (both iii A.D.).

ἐπιλοιβή, ἡ, *drink-offering*, *Epic.Alex.Adesp*.9 vi 26 (pl.), Orph.*A*.547,603 (both pl.).

ἐπιλοιδορέω, *cast reproaches on*, cj. in Plb.15.33.4:—Med., Suid. s.v. ἐπιτωθάζων.

ἐπιλοίμια (sc. ἔπη), τά (λοιμός) *incantations to drive away pestilence*, Poll.4.53.

ἐπιλοιπογρᾰφέω, perh. *carry over additionally*, (cf. λοιπογραφέω), *PTeb*.718.9 (ii B.C.) (dub.).

ἐπίλοιπος, ον, *still left, remaining*, μῆνας ἑπτὰ τοὺς ἐπιλοίπους Καμβύσῃ ἐς τὰ ὀκτὼ ἔτεα τῆς πληρώσιος Hdt.3.67: freq. in pl., c. gen., αἱ ἐ. τῶν πολίων Id.6.33; τὰ ἐ. τοῦ λόγου Id.4.154; τἀπ. τῶν λόγων S.*Ph*.24, etc.; τἀπίλοιπ' ἄκουσον E.*Tr*.923, cf. Pl.*Cra*.397a; ἡ 'πίλοιπος ὁδός E.*Ph*.842; τί οὖν ἦν ἐπίλοιπον*;* And.1.87; cf. Myc. *o-pi-ro-qo*.

2. of Time, *future*, χρόνος Hdt.2.13, Pl.*Lg*.628a, etc.; ἁμέραι ἐ. Pi.*O*.1.33; βίος Antipho *Fr*.67, Lys.2.71, Pl.*Lg*.929e.

ἐπιλοξόω, *look askance*, τῇ ἑτέρῃ κουρῃ Herod.4.71.

ἐπίλουτρον, τό, *price of a bath*, Luc.*Lex*.2.

ἐπιλούω, *bathe*, ἐν ὕδασί τινας Alex.*Fig*.2.21.

ἐπιλοχᾱγός, ὁ, *commander of the* λοχαγοί, *PPetr*.3 p.47 (iii B.C.).

ἐπιλῠγάζω, -λῠγαῖος, -λῠγίζω, ff.ll. for ἐπηλ-.

ἐπιλύζω, Ep. **ἐπιλλ-,** *have the hiccough besides*, Nic.*Al*.81.

Ἐπιλύκειον [ῠ], τό, at Athens, *office of the polemarch* (because built or restored by Epilycus), Arist.*Ath*.3.5.

Ἐπίλῠκοι, οἱ, members of a religious group, *SEG*35.989 (Knossos, ii/i B.C.).

ἐπιλῡμαίνομαι, *infest, ruin*, τὸν ἀνθρώπινον βίον Plu.2.881d.

ἐπιλῡπέω, *trouble, annoy, offend besides*, τινά v.l. in Hdt.9.50, Lxx2Ma.8.32:—Pass., *to be troubled, at*, ἀγαθοῖς ἀλλοτρίοις Iamb.*Protr*.21.λ´; ὅτι .. S.E.*M*.11.127.

ἐπιλῡπία, ἡ, *trouble, grief*, *Stoic*.3.25.

ἐπίλῡπος, ον, (λύπη) *sad*, γένος Ph.2.29; *in low spirits*. Aret.*SA*2.12, *SD*1.6, Ruf.*Fr*.70.21. Adv. -πως *sadly*, ἀπολαύειν Ph.1.136.

II. *painful*, ἐπίλυπον ἡ ἀνδρεία Arist.*EN*1117[a]34; τὸ ἐ. *a thing that causes pain*, ib.1110[b]19; ἐ. γῆρας Plu.2.13a. Adv. -πως, καταστρέψαι τὸν βίον D.S.17.118.

ἐπίλῠσις, εως, ἡ, *release from*, ἐ. φόβων δίδου A.*Th*.134 (lyr.): abs., *exemption* from banishment, *SIG*306.51 (Arc., iv B.C.)

2. *solution*, σοφισμάτων S.E.*P*.2.246; *explanation*, 2Ep.Pet.1.20, Vett.Val.172.3 (pl.), Hld.1.18, 4.9, Iamb.*Protr*.21 (pl.).

3. *discharge* of a debt, δοῦναί τισιν ἐ. *PEleph*.27.23 (iii B.C.), cf. *PGrenf*.2.26.27 (ii B.C.).

4. *spell*, *PMag.Leid.W*.25.11, al.

5. Medic., *change of dressing*, Sor.1.28 (pl.), Gal.18(2).838 (pl.), Paul.Aeg.4.48.

6. perh. *loss of skin* by peeling, or sim., ἄλφος καλεῖται ἡ ἐ. ἡ καλουμένη μελανία ἡ περὶ τὰς παρειὰς γινομένη ἐκ τοῦ ἡλιακοῦ καύσωνος LxxSch.Le.13.39 (perh. read ἐπίχυσις).

ἐπιλῠτικός, ή, όν, *good at sloving difficulties*, [γραμματικοὶ] οἱ ἐ. καλούμενοι Suid. s.v. Σωσίβιος, cf. Gal.*Subf.Emp*.12.

ἐπίλῠτος, ον, *manumitted*, *Delph*.3(2).233 (ii B.C.).

ἐπιλῠτέον, *one must solve the question*, ἐ. οὕτως Sch.Pi.*O*.6.23.

ἐπίλυτρος, ον, *set at liberty for ransom*, Str.11.2.12.

ἐπίλυχνος, ὁ or **-ον,** τό, *oil for lamps*, Arist. or Thphr.ap.Ath.4.173f (prob. f.l. for ἔτι λύχνον).

ἐπιλύω, *loose, untie*, δεσμά Theoc.*Adon*.42; ἐ. κύνας *let slip* dogs, X.*Cyn*.7.8: generally, *set free, release*, τοὺς κακούργους τῷ πολέμῳ Luc.*Par*.50:—Med., ἐπιλύεσθαί τινα τὸ μὴ οὐχὶ ἀγανακτεῖν Pl.*Cri*.43c; ἐπιλύεσθαι ἐπιστολάς *open* them, Hdn.4.12.8; Ἐπιλυσαμένη, epith. of various divinities, Hsch.

2. *solve, explain*, πάντα τοῖς μαθηταῖς Ev.Marc.4.34:—Pass., S.E.*P*.2.246, Sch.Od.9.106:—Med., J.*AJ*8.6.5, Vett.Val.259.4. Ath.10.45 of, al.: pf. part. Pass. ἐπιλελυμένος *lucid*, of writings, Vett.Val.329.25.

3. *confute* an accusation, Luc.*Bis Acc*.30.

4. Med., *manumit Delph*.3(2).233 (ii B.C.).

5. *release, discharge* a debtor, ἀπὸ τᾶν κοινᾶν ποθόδων ἐπιλυθῆμεν (inf. Pass.) τοὺς ἐρρυτιασμένους *Schwyzer* 104.7 (Troezen, ii B.C.): *pay*, c. dat. pers., ib.12:—Med., *discharge* a debt, δάνειον *PGrenf*.1.26.2 (ii B.C.).

II. fut. Med. in pass. sense, *lose strength, give in*, Lys.25.33 (dub. l.).

ἐπιλωβεύω (λώβη) *make mockery of* a thing, Od.2.323.

ἐπιλωβής, ές, *injurious, mischievous*, Nic.*Th*.35,771.

ἐπιλώβητος, ον, *insulted, degraded*, Lyc.1173.

ἐπίλωβος, ον, *calamitous*, ἔτος Vett.Val.180.23.

ἐπιλώγεον, v. ἐπιλόγεον.

ἐπιμάζιος, ον, (μαζός) = ἐπιμαστίδιος, *AP*9.548 (Bianor), 5.275.5 (Agath.), Nonn.*D*.3.380, Triph.345, Poll.2.8.

ἐπιμαθής, ές, v.l. for εὐμαθής, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).140.

ἐπιμαιμάω, *long earnestly after*, τινός Lyc.301.

ἐπιμαίνω, *make madly in love with*, τινά τινι Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. Ἀναγυράσιος.

II. Pass., with aor. 2 ἐπεμάνην [ᾰ], but also aor. 1 Med. ἐπεμηνάμην Il.6.160, *AP*6.309 (Leon.), Luc.*Syr.D*.21: pf. -μέμηνα:—*to be mad after*, c. dat., τῷ δὲ γυνὴ Προίτου ἐπεμήνατο Il. l.c. cf. Anacr.3, Mosch.*Fr*.2.2, Plu.*Bru*.5; θεὰ ἐ. χώρῳ Call.*Cer*.30; τὰ πράγμαθ', αἷς τότ' ἐπεμαίνετο Ar.*V*.744 (lyr.), cf. 1469 (lyr.), Luc.*Am*.22; [ἀστραγάλαις] *AP*6.309 (Leon.): abs., *to be mad, rage* A.*Ag*.1427, Th.155 (both lyr.).

2. *fly madly at, fall upon*, πύργοις *APl*.4.106.

ἐπιμαίομαι, Ep. fut.-μάσσομαι (also perh. in S.*Fr*.55): aor.-εμασσάμην:—*strive after, seek to obtain, aim at,* mostly c. gen., σκοπέλου ἐπιμαίεο *make for* (i.e. *steer for*) the rock, Od.12.220: metaph., ἐπιμαίεο νόστου *strive after* a return, 5.344; δώρων ἐπεμαίετο θυμός his mind *was set upon* presents, Il.10.401; λουτρῶν Theoc.23.57; φυγῆς Timo 5.7, w. acc., *search for*, Arat.89: c. dat., *to be set upon*, Orph.*A*.932.—Ep. word, dub. in S. l.c.

II. c. acc., *lay hold of, grasp*, ξίφεος δ' ἐπεμαίετο κώπην he *clutched* his sword-hilt, Od.11.531; τῶν ὁπότ' ἰθύσειε .. ἐπὶ χερσὶ μάσασθαι ib.591; χείρ' (i.e. χειρί) ἐπιμασσάμενος *having clutched* [the sword] with my hand, 9.302, cf. 19.480; τὴν ἐπεμάσσατο χειρός *took* her by the hand, A.R.3.106; transf., of darkness, abs. Orph.*A*.121.

2. *touch, handle, feel*, οἴων ἐπεμαίετο νῶτα Od.9.441; τὸν δ' ἐπιμασσάμενος προσέφη .. Πολύφημος ib.446; τὴν (sc. οὐλὴν) γνῶ ῥ' ἐπιμασσαμένη 19.468; ἐπὶ νῶτ' ἐπεμαίετο Hes.*Fr*.166; ἕλκος δ' ἰητὴρ ἐπιμάσσεται ἠδ' ἐπιθήσει φάρμαχ' Il.4.190; ὣς ἄρα μιν .. ῥάβδῳ ἐπεμάσσατ' Ἀθήνη Od.13.429, cf. 16.172; μάστιγι θοῶς ἐπεμαίετ' ἄρ' ἵππους she *touched* the horses sharply with the whip, Il.5.748, etc.;

κεφαλὰν ἐπεμάσσατο *stroked*, *AP*7.730 (Pers.): metaph., πυρὸς δ' ἐπεμαίετο τέχνην Lat. *artem tractavit*, *h.Merc*.108; νόῳ ἐ. ἕκαστα A.R.3.816.

ἐπίμακρος, ον, *oblong*, Hp.*Art*.79 (v.l. ὑπόμακρος).

ἐπιμάλθα (leg. ἐπιμάλθακα)· ἀγαθά, προσηνῆ· ἢ μαλακά, ἢ ἀσθενῆ λίαν, Hsch.

ἐπιμανδᾰλωτόν, τό, (μανδαλωτός) *a lascivious kiss*, like καταγλώττισμα, Ar.*Ach*.1201.

ἐπιμᾰνής, ές, *mad after* a thing, τὸ ἐ. εἰς τὰς γυναῖκας Paus.1.6.8; so πρός τινα Ach.Tat.8.1. Adv. -νῶς, ἔχειν πρός τι Ath.7.276e.

2. abs., *raving, mad*, parody of Ἐπιφανής, Plb.26.1[a].1; νόσημα Plu.*Dio*47: Comp. -εστέρα, αἰσχρουργία Luc.*Pseudol*.21.

ἐπιμανθάνω, *learn besides* or *after*, opp. προμανθάνω, Th.1.138: c. inf., Hdt.1.131; εἰ .. Id.2.160.

ἐπιμαντεύομαι, *prophesy*, c. acc. et inf., App.*BC*4.127; τινί τι ib.138, Philostr.*VA*5.19.

ἐπιμαργαίνω, *to be raving-mad after*, σύες φορυτῷ ἐ. Arat.1123.

ἐπίμαργος, ον, *mad after* a thing, Suid.

ἐπιμάρναμαι, *go on fighting*, μείζονι πέτρῳ Nonn.*D*.21.8.

ἐπιμάρπτω, *clutch*, Hsch.

ἐπιμαρτῠρέω, *bear witness to* a thing, *depose to*, ἐ. ἡμῖν τὰ ὀνόματα μὴ .. κεῖσθαι Pl.*Cra*.397a; ἐ. τι πρός τινας Plu.*Lys*.22; τὰ χρήματα ἅ κα ἐπιμαρτυρήσωντι of which they *admit the possession*, *Tab.Heracl*.1.156: c. inf., τῶν πραγμάτων -ούντων τὴν δύναμιν αὐξάνεσθαι Plu.*Sert*.12, cf. 1Ep.Pet.5.12; ὅτι .. Luc.*Alex*.42: abs., Plu.*Nic*.6:— Pass., *to be confirmed by evidence*, S.E.*M*.7.211, Polystr.p.31 W.

2. *bear witness in favour of*, τινί Phld.*Oec*.p.57 J.

II. Astrol., *support by aspect*, Vett.Val.111.31, *PMag.Leid.W*.24.16 (ii/iii A.D.).

III. in Med., *adjure*, τισὶ μὴ ποιέειν τι Hdt.5.93 (as v.l. for ἐπιμαρτύρομαι).

ἐπιμαρτῠρησις, εως, ἡ, *confirmation, corroboration*, Epicur.*Sent*.24, al.; -ήσεως δεῖσθαι M.Ant.7.62; ἡ ἐκ τῶν φαινομένων ἐ. S.E.*P*.1.181.

II. Astrol., *supporting by aspect*, Paul.Al.*O*.4, Ptol.*Tetr*.200.

ἐπιμαρτῠρητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who calls to witness*, *Gloss*.

ἐπιμαρτῠρία, ἡ, *a calling to witness*, ἐς ἐ. καταστῆναι Th.2.74; τῶν θεῶν D.C.59.11.

II. *supporting by aspect*, ἄστρων Man.2.400 (pl.), cf. 3.314 (pl.), al., Heph.Astr.2.32.11.

ἐπιμαρτύρομαι [ῡ], *call to witness, appeal to*, in case of a treaty, θεούς X.*Cyr*.8.5.25, *An*.4.8.7, etc.; in case of history, Id.*HG*3.4.4: abs., Plb.24.11.8; also, *call* a person *to appear as one's witness*, Ar.*Nu*.495, *V*.1437, etc.; folld. by ὅτι .., *call* bystanders *to witness* that .., D.34.28.

2. *call on earnestly, conjure*, Hdt.5.92.ή, Th.6.29.

3. *adduce as evidence, appeal to fact*, ὅτι .. Pl.*Phdr*.244b: c. acc. rei et inf., Plu.*Luc*.35.

II. = ἐπιμαρτυρέω I, *PLille*3.8 (iii B.C.), etc.

2. = ἐπιμαρτυρέω II, Vett.Val.292.10.

ἐπιμάρτῠρος, ὁ, *witness to* one's word, etc., Ζεὺς δ' ἄμμ' ἐ. ἔστω Il.7.76; θεοὶ δ' ἐ. ἔστων Od.1.273 (nisi scrib. ἐπὶ μ., et sic Hes.*Sc*.20): fem., Orph.*A*.351.

II. Astrol., *supporting by aspect*, Man.6.231 (fem.), Doroth.ap.*Cat.Cod.Astr*.6.113.1.

ἐπίμαρτυς, ῠρος, ὁ, = foreg., Ar.*Lys*.1287 (lyr., dat. pl.): acc. -μάρτυρα Musae.1, *Epigr.Gr*.905: pl., nom. -μάρτυρες; Call.*fr*.75.48 Pf., *AP*12.129 (Arat.); acc. -μάρτυρας A.R.4.229: in Astrol. sense (v. foreg.), Man.3.285, Doroth.ap.*Cat.Cod.Astr*.6.101.12.

ἐπιμᾰσάομαι, *chew*, Alciphr.3.51; *chew after* other food, *Gp*.12.30.9:—Pass., Dsc.3.45.

ἐπιμαστεύω, *search for*, Sch.Od.20.377, *EM*361.53.

ἐπιμαστίδιος, ον, (μαστός) *on* or *at the breast, not yet weaned*, of infants, A.*Th*.349 (lyr.), E.*IT*231 (lyr.), Nic.Dam.13 J., Luc.*Tox*.61; of birds, γόνος ὀρταλίχων S.*Fr*.793 (anap.).

ἐπιμάστιος, ον, (μαστός) = foreg., A.R.4.1734, Poll.2.8.

ἐπιμαστίω, *whip* or *beat besides*, Nonn.*D*.1.80, al.

ἐπίμαστος, ον, (ἐπιμαίομαι) *sought out, brought in* (like ἐπακτός), ἀλήτης Od.20.377 (variously expld. by Gramm.).

ἐπιμᾰχέω, (μάχομαι) *stand by, help one in battle*, ὥστε τῇ ἀλλήλων ἐπιμαχεῖν *for* the mutual *defence* of their countries, Th.5.27.

ἐπιμᾰχία, ἡ, *defensive alliance*, opp. συμμαχία (both offensive and defensive), Id.1.44, 5.48, D.12.7: metaph. of the state, Arist.*Pol*.1280[b]27.

ἐπιμᾰχιμος, ον, f.l. for -ος, Arr.*An*.4.25.2.

ἐπιμᾰχομαι, *fight after, act as a reserve*, Ael.*Tact*.17, Arr.*Tact*.15.5.

ἐπιμᾰχος, ον, *that may easily be attacked, assailable*, of fortified places, opp. ἄμαχος, Hdt.1.84; ἐκ τῆς γῆς ἐ. Th.4.31, cf. 35; τὰ -ώτατα ib.4; τῇ τὸ -ώτατον ἦν τοῦ χωρίου Hdt.9.21, cf. 6.133, X.*An*.5.4.14.

II. *contended for, contested*, Hld.8.1.

III. *equipped for battle*, Thom.Mag.p.113 R.; epith. of Πλούτων, *GDI*3520 (Cnidus), cf. *SIG*1014.61 (Erythrae, iii B.C.).

IV. *ally, helper*, Ph.1.659, Hsch.; ἐ. χωρία *impregnable*, Ph.2.383 (v.l. ἀπο-), cf. Hsch.

ἐπιμείγνῡμι and -ύω, *add by mixing*, μέθυος πολιοῦ ἐπιμείξας Nic.*Th*.582: metaph., ἀθανάταν χάριν Θήβαις -μείξων Pi.*Parth*.2.5; κόλακι .. ἐπέμειξεν ἡ φύσις ἡδονήν τινα *added a mixture of* pleasure to .., Pl.*Phdr*.240b; ἀγλαΐαισιν ἐ. λαόν *make* them *acquainted with* festal enjoyments, Pi.*N*.9.31; ἐμφύλιον αἷμα ἐπέμειξε θνατοῖς *brought* domestic murder *among* them. Id.*P*.2.32; ἐ. τισὶ χεῖρας to fight with them, Id.*N*.3.61.

II. intr., *mingle with* others, *have intercourse* or *dealings*, ἀδεῶς Th.1.2; πρός τινας X.*An*.3.5.16; τισί Hld.6.13; χωρίῳ ἐ. *come to* it, Id.5.34; πολλῶν ἐπιμειγνύντων δεῦρο Philostr.*VA*5.24:—Pass., τοῦ ἠέρος -υμένου τῷ θερμῷ Hp.*Morb*.1.11; ἐπιμείγνυσθαι ἀλλήλοις φιλικῶς X.*Cyr*.7.4.5; παρ' ἀλλήλους Th.2.1: abs., Id.1.146; also ἐ. τισί *join* them, Plu.*Aem*.12; ταῖς πράξεσι *mingle in* .., Id.*Flam*.2; of sexual *intercourse*, ἐ. ἀνδρί D.59.75, cf. Luc.*Am*.22, Artem.1.80. Cf. ἐπιμίσγω.

ἐπιμειδάω, *smile at* or *upon*, in Hom. always in phrase, τὸν δ' ἐπιμειδήσας προσέφη he addressed him *with a smile*, Il.4.356, al.; in 10.400, of a scornful smile; but ἦκ' ἐπιμειδήσας Hes.*Th*.547: c. dat., *AP*6.345 (Crin.).

ἐπιμειδίᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *smiling upon*, Plu.2.1009e: pl., -σεις τῆς ψυχῆς ib.1092d.

ἐπιμειδιάω, *smile at*, X.*Cyr*.2.2.16, A.R.3.129; τῷ λόγῳ Arr.*An*.5.2.3.

ἐπιμείζων, ον, gen. ονος, strengthd. for μείζων, *still larger* or *greater*, Democr.211 (sed leg. ἔτι μείζ- vel. μέζ-).

ἐπιμεικτέον, *one must mix*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.38.2.

ἐπίμεικτος, ον, *common to*, Λυδοῖς καὶ Καρσί Str.14.1.38.

2. *mixed*, Nic.*Th*.528, Gal.7.433; φάσηλοι ἐ. ἐκ φορτίδων νεῶν καὶ μακρῶν *combining the features* of .., App.*BC*5.95: ὁ ἐ. (sc. ὄχλος) LXXNu.11.4; εἰσὶν δὲ ἐπίξενοι καὶ ἐπίμικτοι Ἀράβων τε καὶ Ἰνδῶν *Peripl.M.Rubr*.30.

3. in Metric, of metres in which different feet are combined, Heph.9.1, cf. Sch.ad loc.

4. *sociable, gregarious*, Timo 47.

5. Adv. -τως *in combination*, Paul.Aeg.3.48.

ἐπιμείλια, v. μείλια.

ἐπιμειλίσσομαι, *placate*, τινὰ δώροις J.*BJ*1.20.3:—Act., aor. 1 inf. ἐπιμειλίξαι, prob. for ἐπιμελύξαι· δοῦναι, Hsch.

ἐπιμειξία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, *mixing with* others, *intercourse, dealings*, ἐούσης ἐπιμειξίης πρὸς τοὺς Τεγεήτας Hdt.1.68; ἐπιμειξίᾳ χρῆσθαι πρός .. X.*HG*5.1.1; ἐπιμειξίας οὔσης παρ' ἀλλήλους Th.5.78; ἐπιμειξίαι ἦσαν τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις καὶ Πελοποννησίοις ib.35; ἡ πόλεων ἐ. πόλεσιν Pl.*Lg*.949e; κατὰ τὰς ἐπιμειξίας τὰς τοῖς πολλοῖς Phld.*Ir*.p.73 W.; κατ' ἐπιμειξίαν τοῖς ἄλλοις *in common with* .. opp. ἰδίᾳ, D.L.10.2; of sexual *intercourse*, Vett.Val.48.19 (pl.).

2. *mixture, combination* of elements, Id.162.20, Aret.*SD*2.1, Gal.6.587.

ἐπίμειξις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., Thgn.297, Babr.12.23: pl., Chor. in *Rev.Phil*.1.73. (ἐπιμιξ- codd.)

ἐπιμείρομαι, *to be assigned by fate*, Vett.Val.346.6.

ἐπιμελαίνω, *blacken on the surface*, Arist.ap.Stob.1.29.1; med., as symptom of mortification, Hp.*Fract*.35; of the tongue, id.*Morb*.3.6; of ripening fruit, Thphr.*HP*3.15.6.

ἐπιμέλᾱς, αινα, αν, *having a black surface*, Thphr.*HP*3.8.7, 6.5.3; subst., kind of gem, *epimelas est, cum candida gemma superne nigricat* Plin.*HN*37.161.

ἐπιμελεδαίνω, *attend to*, -ομένη δὲ ὑγιαίνει Hp.*Mul*.1.9 (vv.ll. -μελαινομένη, -μελομένη).

ἐπιμέλεια, ἡ, written -εα *IG*2.483.24 (iv B.C.), Aeol. gen. -ηΐας ib.12(2).243 (Mytilene); Ion. gen. -λίης Ps.-Hdt.*Vit.Hom*.5 (s.v.l.):—*care besfowed upon* a thing, *attention paid* to it, and abs., *attention, diligence*, Prose word, once in Hdt. (v. infr.), freq. in Th., X., etc.: in pl., *pains*, X.*Cyr*.1.6.4, etc.: c. gen. objecti, ἐ. τοῦ ναυτικοῦ, οἰκείων καὶ πολιτικῶν, Th.2.39, 40; τῶν ἔργων Id.3.46; τῶν πραγμάτων And.2.13; τῶν κοινῶν Isoc.7.25; τῶν καμνόντων Pl.*Lg*.720d (hence, of medical *treatment*, S.E.*P*.2.240); πλήθους γεννημάτων Pl.*Lg*.740d; also περί τινος τὴν ἐ. ποιεῖσθαι Th.7.56; περὶ τοὺς νέους Lycurg.106; πρὸς τοὺς θεούς, πρὸς τὴν πόλιν, D.22.78, Pl.*Lg*.754b; εἰς τὰ ἀναγκαῖα Posidon.8 J.; ἐπιμέλειάν τινος ποιεῖσθαι, ἔχειν, Hdt.6.105, Th.6.41, Arist.*Pol*.1330[b]11, D.61.43, cf. Pl.*R*.451d; opp. ἐπιμελείας τυγχάνειν to have *attention paid* to one, Isoc.5.154, cf. *POxy*.58.22 (iii A.D.), etc.; ἐ. παρὰ τοῦ δαιμονίου Hyp.*Epit*.43; δι' ἐπιμελείας ἔχειν τινά Is.7.14; ἵνα ἐν ἐπιμελείᾳ τῆς κόρης γενώμεθα Men.*Dysc*.228; ἐπιμελείᾳ, κατ' ἐπιμέλειαν, *with diligence*, X.*Cyr*.5.3.47, *HG*4.4.8; δι' ἐπιμελείας θεοῦ ἡ ἀτυχία γίγνεται Antipho 3.3.8; μετὰ πάσης ἐ. X.Eph.2.10.

2. *a commission* or *charge*, Aeschin.3.13, Arist.*Pol*.1299[a]20 (pl.); ἡ περὶ τοὺς θεοὺς ἐ. ib.1322[b]18, cf. ib.30 (pl.); ἡ τῶν ἐφήβων ἐ., a special office at Athens, Din.3.15; so πρὸς τῇ ἐ. τῶν χρηματιστῶν, = ἐπιμελητὴς τῶν χρ., *POxy*.281.2 (i A.D.).

3. *any employment* or *pursuit*, interpol. in X.*Cyr*.1.6.13, etc.: pl., ἐ. καὶ σπουδαί *pursuits* which demand zeal, Arist.*Rh*.1370[a]11, cf. *EN*1138[b]26.

ἐπιμέλέομαι, also **-μέλομαι**, Hdt.1.98, 2.2, 174, al., Th.6.54 (v.l. in 7.39), Lys.7.25 (cod. M), Pl.*Grg*.516b, *PEleph*.13.7 (iii B.C), *PCair.Zen*.44.17 (iii B.C.), etc.; ἐπιμέλεσθον *IG*12(2).6.23 (Mytilene, iv B.C.) the contr. form prevails in codd., e.g. Ar.*Pl*.1117, X.*An*.5.7.10, Pl.*Mx*.248e, and in Att. Inscrr. from 380 B.C. (older Att. spellings are ambiguous), and is required by the metre in E.*Ph*.556: fut. ἐπιμελήσομαι Hdt.5.29, Th.3.25, etc.; -μεληθήσομαι v.l. in X.*Mem*.2.7.8, Aeschin.3.27 (Dor. 3 sg. -θησεῖ *IG*12(3).170.25 (Astypalaea), pl. -θησεῖντι ib.12(1).694 (Rhodes)): aor. ἐπεμελήθην Hdt.8.109, Th.8.68, Isoc.4.38, X.*Mem*.1.3.11, etc. (ἐπεμελησάμην only late, *IGRom*.4.684.14 (i A.D.), *SIG*875 (ii A.D.), Gal.*Protr*. 9): pf. ἐπιμεμέλημαι Th.6.41: Act. only in *SIG*1044.31 (Halic.):—*take care of, have charge* or *management of*, rare in Poets, as E.*Ph*.556, freq. in Prose: c. gen. objecti, Hdt.1.98, 5.29, Ar.*V*.154, *Pl*.1117, Th.3.25, Isoc.4.38, Pl.*R*.331d, etc.; περί τινος X.*An*.5.7.10; [ὑπὲρ] τῆς στρατηγίας Id.*Cyr*.1.6.12; περί τινα Pl.*Mx*.248e: later, c. dat., παιδίῳ *POxy*.744.6 (i B.C.), cf.*PTeb*.58.62 (ii B.C.): c. acc. et inf., *take care that* .., Th.6.54: c. gen. et inf., X.*Oec*.20.9: folld. by ὅπως with ind. fut. or subj. aor., Foed.ap.Th.4.118, X.*Mem*.2.10.2, etc.: with opt. after an aor., Id.*HG*6.5.37; by ὅπως c. inf., Id.*Cyr*.4.2.37 (s.v.l.); by ὡς with opt. (after past tenses), Id.*An*.1.1.5, etc.; also ἐ. τινὸς ὅπως ἔσται Pl.*Euthphr*.2d; by ἵνα c. subj., *Inscr.Prien*.44.35 (ii B.C.): with neut. Adj. in acc., *take care with respect to* a thing, Th.6.41: c. acc. et dat., τὰ ἄλλα τοῖς πολεμάρχοις X.*HG*5.4.4, cf. *IG*2.233.20 (in E.*Ph*.556 the acc. belongs to ἔχοντες): c. acc. cogn., ἐ. πᾶσαν ἐπιμέλειαν Pl.*Prt*.325c, cf. *IG*2.1261.5: abs., *give heed, attend*, Hdt.2.2.

2. of public commissions, *have charge of, be inspector* or *curator of*, τῶν μοριῶν ἐλαῶν Lys.7.29; τῶν δεκαδέων X.*Cyr*.8.1.14; δρόμου Id.*An*.4.8.25; ὁδῶν (of the Roman *cura viarum*) *CIG*4011 (Ancyra): c. acc. cogn., Pl.*Lg*.8.12e:— in Att. Inscrr., ἐπιμεληθῆναι (inf. = imper.) is usual of a definite commission, ποιήσεως *IG*2.555, etc. (so -ηθέντων ib. 1[2].70); ἐπιμελεῖσθαι, of matters requiring permanent attention, ib.1[2].56, etc.

3. *to be engaged in, cultivate* any pursuit, art, etc., δυοῖν τέχναιν D.27.31; τῆς ἀρετῆς X.*Cyr*.7.5.71, cf. *Mem*.4.5.10.

ἐπιμέλετής, οῦ, ὁ, = ἐπιμελητής, εἴλης *IGRom*.3.642 (Temenothyrae); pl., *Schwyzer*491.15 (-τᾶς, Thespiae, ?ii B.C.).

ἐπιμέλημα, ατος, τό, *care, business*, in pl., Id.*Oec*.4.4, 7.22,37.

ἐπιμελής, ές, *careful about* or *attentive to*, ἀγαθῶν Pl.*Smp*.197d; τῶν φιλῶν X.*Mem*.2.6.35, etc.; also ἐ. περὶ τὰ αὑτῶν ἔργα ib.3.4.9.

2. abs., *careful, attentive*, Ar.*Nu*.501, X.*Mem*.2.6.38, etc.: Comp. -εστέρα ψυχή S.*Fr*.472, cf. X.*An*.3.2.30: Sup., Isoc.4.142; -εστέραν ἔχειν ἑτέρου θεραπείαν Men.223.9. Adv. -λῶς *carefully*, X.*Mem*.2.4.2, Pl.*Ti*.88c, Men.*Pk*.32, etc.; Ion. -λέως Hp.*Art*.55; Cret. -λίως *SIG*685.118 (Itanos): Comp.-έστερον X.*Mem*.3.5.14; -έστερα *SIG*785.9; -εστέρως Ath.14.629d: Sup. -έστατα Pl.*Alc*.1.104d.

3. adv. -λῶς χλωροί *remarkably* sallow, Str.14.2.3 codd.

II. Pass., *cared for, an object of care*, οἱ τοῦτ' ἦν ἐπιμελές Hdt.3.40; οἷς ἀγνεῖαι .. ἐπιμελεῖς Pl.*Lg*.909e; τὸ ἐ. τοῦ δρωμένου *the charge* of the execution of orders, Th.5.66: mostly in neut. ἐπιμελές, c. dat. pers., Κύρῳ ἐπιμελὲς ἐγένετο τὰ Κροῖσος εἶπε *became a matter of interest* or *concern*, Hdt.1.89, cf. 5.12, 7.37; ἐ. μοι ἦν it was my *business*, Id.2.150: c. inf., οὐδενὶ ἐ. ἦν σκοπεῖν it was no one's *business* to see, Antipho 2.4.6; οἷς ἐ. εἴη εἰδέναι who made it their *business* to know, Th.1.5, cf. D.18.249; ἐ. πεποίημαι εἰδέναι Pl.*Smp*.172c; τοῖς ἄρχουσιν ἐ. ἔστω μή .. Id.*Lg*.932d: c. dat. et gen., οἷς τούτων ἐ. ib.763e, cf. 824; δεῖ περὶ ἀρετῆς ἐ. εἶναι τῇ πόλει Arist.*Pol*.1280[b]7.

2. *suitable*, τόπος *POxy*.1412.11 (iii A.D.).

ἐπιμέλησις, εως, ἡ, *further precaution*, Gal.19.108.

ἐπιμέλητεία, ἡ, *office of* ἐπιμελητής, *IG*2.1338.30 (pl., i B.C., -ειτ- lap.); *term of such office*, *SIG*825 *A* 5 (Delph., ii A.D.).

ἐπιμέλητέον, *one must take care of, pay attention*, ἐ. ὅπως .. Pl.*R*.618c; τινός X.*Mem*.2.1.28; περί τι Arist.*Pol*.1334^{b}31.

ἐπιμέλητεύω, *to be an* ἐπιμελητής, *PTeb*.61(*b*).71 (ii B.C.), *IG*3.393, *SIG*829 *A* 7 (Delph., ii A.D.), 855.6 (Ceos, ii A.D.), etc., τῆς πόλεως *IG*2.1103.14 (ii A.D.), 3546.17 (Eleusis, i/ii A.D.), etc.

ἐπιμέλητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who has charge of* a thing, *manager, curator*, τῶν τῆς πόλεως πραγμάτων Ar.*Pl*.907; ὄνων καὶ ἵππων Pl.*Grg*.516a; τῶν εἰς τὴν δίαιταν ἐπιτηδείων X.*Cyr*.8.1.9; also ὁ περὶ τῆς παιδείας ἐ. Pl.*Lg*.951e: abs., φύλαξ καὶ ἐ. X.*Mem*.2.7.14; of a bailiff, Theoc.10.54; of a governor, X.*HG*3.2.11; τῆς Τριφυλίας Plb.4.80.15, cf. Plu.*Alex*.35; Δήλου *SIG*^{2} 508 (Delos, ii B.C.), etc.; in Salamis, *IG*2.1008.77, etc.

2. *military commander*, τῆς οὐραγίας Plb.3.79.4.

II. as an official title, *curator*,

1. of sacred matters, Lys.7.29; τῶν περὶ τὰ ἱερά Arist.*Pol*.1322^{b}19; μυστηρίων D.21.171, *IG*2.1672.246, etc.; of the Dionysia, D.21.15; [τῆς πομπῆς] Arist.*Ath*.56.4, *IG*2.668; of the shrine of Amphiaraus at Oropus, ib.7.4255.32.

2. financial officers at Athens, ib.1^{2}.65.46; of the Eleven, ἐ. τῶν κακούργων Antipho 5.17.

3. of the *chiefs* of the φυλαί or Tribes, D.21.13, *IG*2.1139, etc.; ἐ. τῆς συμμορίας D.47.22.

4. τῶν νεωρίων Id.22.63, *IG*2.1629.179; ἐ. ἐμπορίου *clerk* of the market, Din.2.10; ἐ. ἐπὶ τὸν λιμένα harbour-*master*, *IG*2.1012.19; *inspector* of weights and measures, ib.2^{2}.1013.47; *curator* of the gymnasia, ib.2^{2}.1077.12; of the πρυτανεῖον, ib.3.90; κρηνῶν Arist.*Pol*.1321^{b}26, *Ath*.43.1; ἐ. ὁδοῦ Ἀππίας, = Lat. *curator viae Appiae*, *CIG*4029 (Ancyra, ii A.D.); πυλῶν τε καὶ τειχῶν φυλακῆς Arist.*Pol*.1322^{a}36, cf. *SIG*707.18 (ii B.C.); τῶν ξένων *IG*12(1).49.50 (Rhodes, ii B.C.).

5. title of a magistrate at Epidaurus, Ἀρχ. Ἐφ.1918.117 (ii B.C.), cf. *IG*4.490 (Cleonae), 4.840, 841 (Calauria), 4.2 (Aegina).

6. *financial officer* in Egypt, *Arch.Pap*.2.83 (iii B.C.), *PAmh*.2.337 (ii B.C.), etc.

7. *deputy* of an Emperor holding honorary local office, *SIG*872 (Eleusis, ii A.D.).

ἐπιμέλητικός, ή, όν, *able to take charge, managing*, X.*Oec*.12.19; ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη), = ἐπιμέλεια, Pl.*Plt*.275e sq.; αἴσθησις ἐ. τῶν τέκνων Arist.*GA*753^{a}8; τὸ τοῦ ἰδίου σώματος ἐ. M.Ant.1.16.

ἐπιμέλήτρια, ἡ, *woman in charge of domestic arrangements, welfare*, or sim., Hsch. s.v. κομίστρια, *PMasp*.97.(D)35 (vi A.D.).

ἐπιμέλία, v. ἐπιμέλεια.

ἐπιμέλομαι, v. ἐπιμελέομαι.

ἐπιμέλπω, *sing to*, Ἀΐδα παιᾶνα A.*Th*.870 (anap.).

ἐπιμελῳδέω, *sing over* or *at* a person, τοιαῦτα Aristid.*Or*.29(40).30.

ἐπιμελῳδημα, ατος, τό, *refrain*, Sch.Theoc.1.64.

ἐπιμέμβλεται, late Ep. redupl. form, = *ἐπιμέλει, σοὶ οὐ Τρώων ἐ. thou *carest* not *for* the Trojans, Q.S.3.123; cf. μέμβλεται.

ἐπιμεμιγμένως, gloss on ἐπιμίξ, Apollon.*Lex*.

ἐπιμέμονα, poet. pf. 2 with pres. sense, *desire* (sc. πορεύεσθαι), S.*Ph*.515 (lyr.); cf. μέμονα.

ἐπιμεμπτέον, *one must condemn*, Sor.1.28.

ἐπιμεμπτος, ον, = sq., of persons or actions, Ph.1.260, Ptol.*Tetr*.157, A.D.*Pron*.86.2, Doroth.ap.Heph.Astr.3.30, App.*BC*2.148,al.

2. *blaming*, Sch.S.*Tr*.446. Adv. -τως Arg.Aeschin.3.

ἐπιμεμφής, ές, = ἐπίμομφος II, Nic.*Fr*.74.15, *AP*6.260 (Gem.), Sext.*Sent*.610.

ἐπιμέμφομαι, *cast blame upon*, c. dat. pers., ἦ τι κασιγνήτοις ἐπιμέμφεαι Od.16.97, etc.: c. gen. rei, *find fault for* or *because of* a thing, *complain of* it, εὐχωλῆς ἐπιμέμφεται *complains of* a vow [neglected], Il.1.65, cf. 2.225; ἕνεκ' ἀρητῆρος 1.94; ἐ. τινί τινος *blame* one *for* a thing, Luc.*DMort*.27.2; rarely ἐ. τινά τινος, ὧν ἐπιμεμφομένα δε S.*Tr*.122 (lyr.): c. acc., *blame*, νῆσον Call.*Del*.163; γηραλέην χεῖρα *AP*6.83 (Maced.); *find fault, complain*, μηδὲν ἐ. Hdt.1.116, etc.; ἐ. ὅτι .. Hp.*Aër*.22.

b. c. inf., *to be unwilling*, Hld.1.9.

2. c. acc. rei, *impute as matter of blame*, τὰ Κροῖσος ἐπιμεμφόμενος τῷ Κύρῳ Hdt.1.75, cf. 2.161, etc.

ἐπίμεμψις, εως, ἡ, = ἐπιμομφή, ἐπίμεμψιν φέρειν D.H.3.11.

ἐπιμενετέον, *one must persist in*, c. dat., Archig.ap.Aët.9.35:— more freq. **-ητέον,** Philum.ib.8.84, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.89, Aët.16.107(97).

Ἐπιμενίδειος σκίλλη *Bath asparagus, Ornithogalum pyrenaicum*, Thphr.*HP*7.12.1, cf. Plin.*HN*19.93; called Ἐ. φάρμακον 'iron ration' in Ph.*Bel*.88.29 (ἐπιμο[νι]δίου codd.).

ἐπιμένω, *stay on, tarry*, abs., Il.19.142, Od.17.277; ἐπιμεῖναι ἐς αὔριον 11.351; ἄγε νῦν ἐπίμεινον, Ἀρήϊα τύχεα δύω do you *wait*, and I will put on my armour, Il.6.340; also ἐ. ἐνὶ μεγάροισιν .. ὄφρα .. Od. 4.587; ἐ. ἵνα .. *h.Cer*.160, Ar.*Nu*.196; so ἐ. ἔς τε .. X.*An*.5.5.2: after Hom., *ramain in* a place, ἐ. ἐν τῇ πόλει And.1.75, etc. ἔπὶ τῇ στρατιᾷ X.*An*.7.2.1.

2. abs., *remain in place, continue as they are*, of things, Th.4.4, Pl.*Phd*.80c, X.*Cyn*.6.4; *keep one's seat*, of a horseman, Id.*Cyr*.1.4.8; *stay behind* in a place, Str.10.2.24.

3. *continue* in a pursuit, ἐπὶ τῇ ζητήσει, ἐπὶ λόγῳ, Pl.*La*.194a, *Tht*.179e; ἐπὶ τοῖς δοξαζομένοις Id.*R*.490b; ἐπὶ τοῦ κακουργήματος D.24.86; ἐπὶ τῆς πολιορκίας Plb.1.77.1; c. dat., *persist in*, τῇ ἀπονοίᾳ *PTeb*.424.4 (iii A.D.); *continue* treatment, ἐ. βοηθήματι Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.83; *cleave to*, μιᾷ γυναικί *PSI*3.158.26 (iii A.D.): also c. part., ἐ. ἐπὶ τῶν ἵππων ὀρθὸς ἑστηκώς Pl.*Men*.93d, cf. Ev.Jo.8.7; *spend time over*, ὑποδείγμασι A.D.*Synt*.166.14.

4. *abide by*, ταῖς σπονδαῖς dub. l. in X.*HG*3.4.6.

5. *endure*, τοῖς συμβεβηκόσι Sor.1.3.

II. c. acc., *await, be in store for*, τινά E.*Supp*.624 (lyr.), v.l. in Id.*Ph*.223 (lyr.), cf. Pl.*R*.361d: c. aor. inf., ἐ. τι τελεσθῆναι Th.3.2; μὴ 'πιμεῖναι τοὐμὸν ὀξῦναι στόμα not *to wait* so as to .., S.*Tr*.1176: c. fut. inf., Th.3.26.

ἐπιμερής, ές, *superpartient*, of ratios which are not multiple (n:1), superparticular (n + 1:n), multiple superparticular (nm + 1:n), nor reciprocal to these, Theo.Sm. p.76 H., Nicom.*Ar*.1.17, al.; cf. ἐπιμόριος.

ἐπιμερίζω, *impart, give a portion*, v.l. in LXXJb.31.2, 39.17.

b. Astrol., *assign* a number of years to life, Vett.Val.164.9.

2. *distribute*, τινὰς τοῖς φράτραις D.H.2.50; esp. in Gramm., πρόσωπα A.D.*Synt*.92.21; ἐπιμεριζόμενον ὄνομα *distributive*, D.T.637.15; also γενικὴ -ομένη *partitive* gentitive, A.D.*Synt*.35.1:—Pass., *to be distributed*, εἰς πλείονας ἡμέρας Sor.1.21.

3. *mention severally, enumerate*, Str.13.1.10, Hdn.*Epim*.157.

ἐπιμερισις, εως, ἡ, *distribution*, *Gloss.*

ἐπιμερισμός, ὁ, *distribution*, Hsch. s.v. ἐπινέμησις; esp. in Gramm., προσώπων A.D.*Synt*.96.1; ἐθνικῶν ib.192.10: abs., *division* of a sentence into words (μέρη λόγου), ib.340.17.

b. Astrol., *assignment*, Vett.Val. 97.9, Critodem. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).102.4.

2. ἐ. τῶν ἀπόρων *allocation of irrecoverable contributions* to wealthier taxpayers, *PFay*.53.5 (ii A.D.), cf. *PAmh*.2.96.8 (pl., iii A.D.), etc.

3. as title of gramm. works: ἐπιμερισμοὶ τῆς Α Ἰλιάδος *parsings* of words in Il.1, *An.Par*.3.294; ἐ. Ὁμήρου κατὰ ἀλφάβητον *parsings* arranged alphabetically, *An.Ox*.1.1; but ἐ. κατὰ ἀλφ. τοῦ Ἡρωδιανοῦ alphabetical *arrangements* of (not 'by') Herodian, title of a spelling-list, Hdn.*Epim*.1,157; later still ἐ. τῶν ἐννέα μέτρων *analysis, digest*, Trichas in Heph.p.365 C.; the nature of the lost Ἐπιμερισμοί of Hdn. (*EM*779.27, Sch. Il.4.66) is conjectural.

ἐπιμεριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *distributor*, *Gloss.*

ἐπιμερος, ον, = ἐφίμερος, Alcm.1.101 P., Semon.7.51.

ἐπιμερότης, ητος, ἡ, *the quality of being* ἐπιμερής, Iamb.*in Nic*.pp.44.70 P.

ἐπίμεσος, ον, *middle*, ἡλικία *AB*108; ῥῆμα ἐ. *a middle* verb. *Gloss.*

ἐπιμεσουράνημα [ᾰν], ατος, τό, *culmination* of a star just after sunrise or just after sunset, Ptol.*Alm*.8.4.

ἐπιμεσόω, *to be at the middle*, ἐπιμεσούσης τῆς ἡμέρας dub. l. in LXXJe.15.9.

ἐπίμεστος, ον, *filled up, in full measure*, δωσεῖ πάντ' ἐπίμεστα Call.*Cer*.134, Poll.4.170: neut. pl. as Adv., Pherecr.190, Phryn.*PS*p.70 B.

ἐπιμεταλλάσσω, *die subsequently*, *POxy*.265.30 (i A.D.), etc.

ἐπιμεταπέμπομαι, *send for a reinforcement*, Th.6.21, 7.7.

ἐπιμεταφέρω, *undergo a change*, J.*AJ*19.1.2.

ἐπιμετρέω

II. *measure out in addition*, ἐ. ὀβολὸν τοῖς ναύταις Plu.*Lys*.4, cf. *Alex*.42; ἄλλα τοσαῦτα [ἔτη] Luc.*DMort*.5.1; ἐ. στρατηγίας χρόνον *prolong* one's magistracy, Plu.*Comp.Ages.Pomp*.3, etc.; *add*, in speaking, πολλά Plb.28.17.2, etc.: c. gen. partit., ἐ. σκωμμάτων *add* some jests, Luc.*Nav*.19; ἐ. τινί *add to* it, ib.18, Plb.3.118.6: abs., 'add insult to injury', Id.5.15.8; so τὸ ἐπιμετροῦν τῆς ἀπεχθείας Id.12.15.12; Hes.*Op*.397, Hdt.3.91.3.

III. ἐ. τὸν οὐρανόν *measure* it, v.l. in Luc.*Icar*.6.

2. *reduce to measure* or *order*, τὸν ἀνθρώπινον βίον Hierocl.*in CA*20 p.462 M.

III. intr., ὁ ἐπιμετρῶν λόγος, of *superfluous* additions, Plb.7.7.7, al.

ἐπιμετρησις, εως, ἡ, *means of measuring*, τοῦ μᾶλλον καὶ ἧττον Dam.*Pr*.50.

ἐπιμετρίδα· τὸ ἐπίμετρον, ὃ προσάπτεται τῷ χιτῶνι, Hsch.

ἐπιμετρον, τό, *something added to make good measure excess*, Theoc.12.26, *PTeb*.91.11 (ii B.C.); ἐ. ποιεῖν make *an increase*, Thphr.*CP*4.13.7, Plu.2.676b; πολὺ ποιεῖ τοῦ ψεύδους ἐ. ib.503d; λόγον ἐν ἐπιμέτρῳ διατίθενται *into the bargain*, Plb.6.46.6; ἐξ ἐπιμέτρου λέγειν S.E.*P*.2.47, cf. Gal.8.493.

ἐπιμήδιον, τό, an unidentified plant, Dsc.4.19, etc.

ἐπιμήδομαι, *imagine* or *contrive* a thing *against* one, δόλον δ' ἐπεμήδετο πατρί Od.4.437, cf. Q.S.14.470.

ἐπιμήθεια, ἡ, *second thoughts, afterthoughts*, opp. προμήθεια, Corn.*ND*18.

ἐπιμήθεύομαι, *think of afterwards* or *too late*, Eust.67.27:—also **-έομαι** Corn.*ND*18.

Ἐπιμηθεύς, έως, ὁ, *Epimetheus, Afterthought*, brother of *Prometheus*, *Forethought*, Hes.*Op*.85, Pl.*Prt*.320d; Ἐ. ἁμαρτίνοος Hes.*Th*.511; ὀψίνοος Pi.*P*.5.27; τὸ μεταβουλεύεσθαι ἐπιμηθέως ἔργον, οὐ Προμηθέως Luc.*Prom.Es*7.

ἐπιμηθής, ές, *thinking after one acts*, i.e. *hasty*, Theoc.25.79; adv. -θέως *on second thoughts*, Herod.3.94.

ἐπιμηκάζω, *bleat at*, Eust.1761.26.

ἐπιμήκης, ες, *longish, oblong*, Democr.164, Plb.1.22.6, *Placit*.4.19.3.

2. *long*, μάχαιραι, ταινία, App.*Syr*.32, *Pun*.95, cf. Arist.*Mu*.393[b]5, Bito 52.3, v.l. in Hdt.7.36: Comp. -έστερος Dsc.1.7, Luc.*DDeor*.10.1; *far-stretching, extensive*, τόπος LXXBa.3.24; ἐ. ἐξ .. ἐπὶ .. *extending* from .. to .., App.*Ill*.22; also of Time, Vett.Val.344.5: Sup. -έστατος Hdn.8.1.5; irreg. ἐπιμήκιστος dub. in Ph.1.291.

ἐπιμηκύνω, *lengthen, prolong*, μάχην Paus.4.10.4.

ἐπιμηλάδες αἶγες she-goats *of the flock*, Call.*Ap*.51 codd.

Ἐπιμηλίδες Νύμφαι, αἱ, (μῆλα) *protectors of sheep* or *flocks*, Ant.Lib.31.5, Longus2.39, Alciphr.3.11, Nonn.*D*.14.210, Epic.in *Arch.Pap*.7 p.7: **Ἐπιμηλιάδες** in Paus.8.4.2.

Ἐπιμηλῖδιος ἡ, *protectress of sheep*, epith. of Apollo at Camirus, *Tit.Cam*.135 (iii B.C.).

ἐπιμήλιος, ὁ, *guardian of flocks*, epith. of Apollo at Camirus, Macrob.1.17.45; of Hermes at Coronea, Paus.9.34.3.

ἐπιμηλίς, ίδος, ἡ, (μῆλον) *a kind of medlar, mespilus germanica*, Dsc.1.118; or *pear*, Pamphil.ap.Ath.3.82d, cf. Hsch.

II. = πόρπη, Id.

ἐπιμηνάω, 3 pl. pf. -μεμηνάκαντι, = ἐπιμεμενήκασι, they *have been content to wait*, *Schwyzer*91.11 (Argos, iii B.C.).

ἐπιμηνίδιον, τό, *monthly allowance*, *PGiss*.16.3 (ii A.D.), *PMich*. in *Class.Phil*.22.250 (pl., ii A.D.), *POxy*.1070.45 (pl., iii A.D.).

ἐπιμηνιεία, ἡ, *the office of* ἐπιμήνιος, *Test.Epict*.4.31, *SIG*241.121 (Delph., iv B.C.).

ἐπιμηνιεύω, *hold the office of* ἐπιμήνιος, ib.241.90 (ibid.), 495.180 (Olbia, iii B.C.), *BCH*17.555 (Lampsacus), *Test.Epict*.4.15, 35, etc.; τῆς ἐκκλησίας *hold monthly chairmanship*, *SIG*708.2 (Istropolis).

ἐπιμηνιη, ἡ, Ion., *magisterial college of the* ἐπιμήνιοι, (cf. *JHS*82.4), *SIG*58.11 (Miletus, v B.C.).

ἐπιμηνιος, ον, *montly*, χρεῶν -ίων τόκοι Hondius *Novae Inscriptions Atticae* 91; *holding office for a month*, πολέμαρχος, προμνήμων, at Chois, *SIG*402.1, 443.1, 2 (iii B.C.); ἐπιμήνιοι, οἱ, *monthly officers*, ib.58.5 (Milet., v B.C.), *OGI*229.30 (Smyrna, iii B.C.): sg., *IG*12(2).645*b*38 (Nesos); ἐ. τῶν ταμιῶν *SIG*426.27 (Bargylia, iii B.C.).

2. *priests who offered the* ἐπιμήνια, Hsch.; ἐπιμηνίους .. οἵτινες ἐχθυσεῦνται τὰ ἱερὰ μετὰ τοῦ ἱερέως *SIG*1106.63 (Cos), cf. 1044.24 (Halic.), *Test.Epict*.2.33.

II. ἐπιμήνια, τά,

1. (sc. ἱερά) *monthly offerings*, Hdt.8.41, Inscr.ap.Ath.6.234e.

2. *provisions, monthly ration*, *POxy*.531.17 (ii A.D.), etc.; also ἐ. ὀψώνια *PLond*.2.190.16 (iii A.D.); ὁ ἐ. σῖτος Plu.*Flam*.5; ὁ λόγος ὁ ἐ. the *monthly* account, *SIG*578.54 (Teos, ii B.C.).

b. simply, *provisions*, for a ship, Plb.31.20.13, Sor.1.19.

3. *monthly courses of women*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.13. Sor.1.19 (sg.); ἐπιμήνιον (sc. αἷμα), τό, Dsc.2.79; κάθαρσις ἐπιμηνίων Aret.*SA*1.9.

ἐπιμηνίω, *to be angry with*, Πριάμῳ ἐπεμήνῐε δίῳ Il.13.460, cf. App.*BC*3.55; τινὶ τῶν γεγονότων Id.*Mith*.55.

ἐπιμηνῡτής, οῦ, ὁ, = μηνυτής, τοῦ ἔργου Arr.*An*.3.26.2.

ἐπιμηρύομαι, *wind* a layer of gut *on top of* others, Ph.*Bel*.65.43.

ἐπιμητιάω, Ep. part. -όωσα, *consider how* to do, c. inf., A.R.3.668.

ἐπιμηχᾰνάομαι, *devise plans against, take precautions*, Hdt.1.94, 6.91; πᾶν Phld.*Ir*.p.30 W.; δεινόν τινι Luc.*DDeor*.3.1, cf. Q.S.14.427.

II. *devise besides*, ἄλλα ἀεὶ καινὰ ἐ. X.*Cyr*.8.8.16; σιτία πονηρά τισι D.Chr.6.11, cf. App.*BC*4.120; *devise to meet the need*, Opp.*H*.1.322.

ἐπιμηχᾰνημα, Dor. **-μᾱχάνᾱμα,** ατος, τό, *a means towards* a thing, Hippod.ap.Stob.4.1.94.

ἐπιμηχᾰνησις, εως, ἡ, *device, contrivance*, ἐξ -ήσεως *on purpose, artificially*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.153.

ἐπιμηχᾰνητέον, *one must devise besides*, Herod.Med. in*Rh.Mus*.58.105, Gal.14.169.

ἐπιμηχᾰνος, ον, *craftily devising*, κακῶν ἐπιμήχανε ἔργων *contriver* of ill deeds, Orac.ap.Hdt.6.19.

ἐπιμῐγή, ἡ, *intermixture*, S.E.*P*.1.124 (pl.).

ἐπιμίγνυμι, ἐπίμικτος, late spellings of ἐπιμείγνυμι, etc. (qq.v.).

ἐπιμῑμέομαι, *imitate further*, Thphr.*Metaph*.33.

ἐπιμιμνήσκομαι, fut. -μνήσομαι Hdt.1.5, etc., rarely -μνησθήσομαι (Hdt.2.3, D.19.276): aor. -εμνήσθην Od.1.31, Hdt.1.85, etc., -εμνησάμην Il.17.103, A.*Ch*.623 (lyr.), etc.: pf. ἐπιμέμνημαι, late -μέμνησμαι *POxy*.791 (i A.D.):—*bethink oneself of, remember, think of*, c.gen., ἐπὶ δὲ μνήσασθε ἕκαστος παίδων Il.15.662; κ' .. ἐπιμνησαίμεθα χάρμης we would *think of* battle, 17.103; τοῦ ὅ γ' ἐπιμνησθείς Od.1.31, 4.189 (the only parts of the Verb used by Hom.); σταφυλαὶ δρεπάνης ἐπιμιμνήσκονται *AP*11.37 (Antip.Thess.).

2. *make mention of*, ἐπιμνησαίμεθα σεῖο ib. 191, cf. Hdt.1.5, 85, A.*Ch*. l.c., S.Ph.1400, etc.; οὗ δ' ἐπεμνήσθην 'but, by the way', Herod.5.53, cf. 6.42; also ἐ. περί τινος Hdt.2.101, X.*Cyr*.1.6.12, Pl.*Mx*.239c, etc.: with neut. pron. in acc., τοσαῦτα ἐπιμνησθέντες Hdt.1.14, cf. 2.3; with gen. and acc., τῆς μάχης τε πολλὰ ἐπιμεμνημένοι καὶ τὴν Λήμνου αἵρεσιν Id.6.136; also ἐ. ὅτι .. X.*HG*3.2.8; ἐ. περί γυναικῶν, ὡς .. Pl.*Ti*.18c.

ἐπιμίμνω, poet. for ἐπιμένω, *abide* or *continue in*, [ἔργῳ] Od.14.66, 15.372.

ἐπιμίξ, Ep. Adv. *mixedly, confusedly, pell-mell*, ἐ. ἵπποι τε καὶ αὐτοί Il.11.525, cf. 21.16; ἐ. δέ τε μαίνεται Ἄρης Ares rages *without respect of persons*, Od.11.537; ἐ. κτείνονται Il.14.60: in later Prose, LXXWi.14.25.

ἐπιμιξία, -μιξις v. ἐπι-μειξία, -μειξις.

ἐπιμίσγω, older poet. and Ion. form (found also in *PRev.Laws* 28.17 (iii B.C.)) of ἐπιμείγνυμι, intr., *have intercourse*, παρ' ἀλλήλους Th.1.13.

II. mostly Pass., in Il. always in hostile sense, αἰεὶ μὲν Τρώεσσ' ἐπιμίσγομαι I *have* always *to be dealing with* the Trojans, *am* always *clashing with* them, Il.10.548; ἂψ -ομένων *as the fight was joined* again, 5.505; in Od. of peaceful relations, commerce, etc., οὐδέ τις ἄμμι βροτῶν ἐπιμίσγεται ἄλλος Od.6.205, cf. 241; so in Prose, *have dealings with*, Αἰγύπτῳ, τῇ Ἑλλάδι, Hdt.2.104, cf. 151; ἀλλήλοις X.*Ath*.2.7; πρὸς ἀλλήλους Arist.*Pol*.1327a39; ἐ. ἐς τὴν ξυμμαχίαν πρός τινας Foed.ap.Th.4.118: abs., Hdt.1.185; ἐ. μηδετέρωσε Foed.ap.Th.l.c. of sexual *intercourse*, Vett.Val.75.13.

2. of Place, οὐδέ ποτ' ἐς βουλὴν ἐπιμίσγεται οὐδ' ἐπὶ δαῖτας Hes.*Th*. 802: later c. acc. loci, *draw nigh to* a place, Call.*Jov*.13.

III. Med., *cross*, in breeding, Ἀρκάδας Ἠλείοις Opp.*C*.1.395.

ἐπιμίσθιος, ον, *engaged for hire*, χρηματισμός Dam.ap.Suid. s.v. Σεβηριανός, cf. Hsch. s.v. ἐπάρουρος (ἔπταμ- cod.):—pecul. fem. **ἐπιμισθίς,** ίδος, ἑταῖραι *AP*7.403 (Marc. Arg.).

ἐπιμίσθος, ον, *in recipt of payment, paid*, ἡ πρώτη σύνοδος οὐκ ἐ[πί]μισθος συνήχθη *IEphes*.17.58 (i A.D.).

ἐπιμίσθόω, *contract for*, in Pass. of bricks, *Michel*1512 (Piraeus, iv B.C.), cf. *IG*12(9).189.30 (Eretria), 11.165.36, 199*A*106 (Delos, iii B.C.), *PPetr*.3 p.109 (iii B.C); v.l. in Ael.*VH*3.14.

ἐπίμιτρον, τό, part of a loom, perh. *rod-heddle*, *POxy.Hels*. 34.5 (A.D. 101), *POxy*. 264.4, 2773.14 (i A.D.; v. *Berichtigungsl*. VIII).

ἐπιμνημονεύω, *bear in mind*, *POxy*.264.5 (i A.D.).

ἐπιμνήμων, ονος, ὁ, official at Alabanda, *BCH*10.312, 313.

ἐπίμνησις, εως, ἡ, *recollection*, Aristeas154, *EM*357.57.

2. *mention*, Aristeas 31, Orph.*Fr*.49.17.

ἐπίμνηστέον, *one must mention*, Pl.*Ti*.90e.

ἐπιμοιράομαι, *grant as one's due share*, ἐ. κόνιν sc. for burial, Moschio Trag.6.31, cf. Ps.-Phoc.99 (ἐπῑ- metri gr.): c. gen., *have a share of*, ταφῆς Ph.2.178.

ἐπιμοιρᾰσία, ἡ, *allocation of one's due share*, Sch.Hes.*Th*. 565 (p.86.12 DiG.).

ἐπιμοιριος, ον, *fated*, νήματα *AP*7.504 (Leon.).

ἐπιμοιρος, ον, *partaking in*, c. gen., στεφάνων B.1.48, cf. Euryph.ap.Stob.4.39.27.

ἐπιμοιχεύω, *commit adultery besides*, τινά *with* one, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.6.

ἐπιμοιχίδιος, ον, *adulterine*, Olymp.*in Alc*.p.153 C.

ἐπιμολεῖν, aor. 2 inf. of ἐπιβλώσκω, *come upon, befall*, ἐπέμολε πάθος S.*Tr*.855 (lyr.).

ἐπίμολος, ὁ, *invader*, γᾶς A.*Th*.629 (lyr.).

ἐπιμολύνω, *defile on the surface*, Sor.1.22.

ἐπιμομφή, Dor. **-φά,** ἡ, *complaint*, Pi.*O*.10(11).9.

ἐπιμομφος, ον, *inclined to blame*, φίλοις E.*Rh*.327.

II. *blameable, unlucky*, A.*Ag*.533; ἐπίμομφον ἄταν dub.l., Id.*Ch*.830 (lyr.).

ἐπιμονή, ἡ, *tarrying, delay*, Th.2.18; *residence*, *Sammelb*.5343.42 (ii A.D.).

2. *steadfastness*, Pl.*Cra*.395b, Plu.*Sert*.16; *persistence*, Sor.2.16,40; of fruit, Thphr.*CP*2.9.8.

3. *staying still, inactivity*, of a patient confined to bed, Phld.*Ir*.p.29 W.

4. Rhet., *dwelling on a point, treating it elaborately*, Longin.12.2, Demetr.*Eloc*.280, Hermog.*Id*.1.11, Alex.*Fig*.1.10, etc.

II. ἐν ἐπιμονᾷ τινος, of a balance left in the *hands* of the treasurer, *IG*14.423 ii 5.

ἐπιμονίδιος, v. Ἐπιμενίδειος.

ἐπιμονος, ον, *staying on, lasting long*. Plb.6.43.2; ἐ. ποιεῖν τὸν στρατηγόν *continue* him in his command, ib. 15.6; ἐπιμόνους ποιεῖν ἐράνους *delay* their payment, Id.38.11.10; ὁ ὦνος ἐ. ἔστω *Hermes* 17.5 (Delos); κράτησις ἐπίμονος σπέρματος Sor.1.43; ἐ. τινι or ἔν τινι *persevering* in it, Plb.29.26.2, Plu.*Flam*.1; ἐπί τινος *Stoic*.3.32. Adv. -νως *constantly, permanently*, Pl.*Ax*.372a, Ph.1.179; *persistently*, cj. in Gal.19.220: Comp. -ώτερον *more permanently*, *Gp*.2.5.7.

ἐπιμορῐασμός, ὁ, *formation of a ratio of the form n+ 1:n*, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.108 P.

ἐπιμορῐος, ον, (μόριον) *having a ratio of the form n+ 1:n, superparticular*, ἐ. [ἀριθμοί] Arist.*Pr*. 921[b]5; λόγοι Ph.2.183 (v.l. for ὑποεπιμερῶν), Plu.*in Hes*.59; of the rhythm of the pulse, Gal.8.516; also ἐπιμόριον, τό, Arist.*Metaph*.1021[a]2. Adv. -ίως Nicom.*Ar*.2.20; opp. ἐπιμερής (q.v.), ib. 1.20; τῶν ἀριθμῶν οἱ μὲν ἐν πολλαπλασίῳ λόγῳ λέγονται, οἱ δὲ ἐν ἐπιμορίῳ, οἱ δὲ ἐν ἐπιμερεῖ Euc.*Sect.Can*.*Praef*., cf. Theo Sm.p.76 H.

ἐπιμορῐότης, ητος, ἡ, *the property of being* ἐπιμόριος, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.44 P.

ἐπιμορμύρω [ῡ], *froth, bubble*, med., ἐπιμορμύρεται *An.Ox*.3.220, as a wave, D.P.82 (tm.).

ἐπίμορτος γῆ *farmed on the métayer system*, Sol.ap.Poll.7.151.

ἐπιμορφάζω, *pretend*, c. inf., Ph.1.387; ὅτι .. ib. 96; ὡς, c. part., ib. 193: abs., ib. 363.

II. c. acc., *simulate*, εὐσέβειαν, τὸ ἀδέσποτον, ib. 340, 698:—Med., Hsch.

ἐπιμορφόω, prob. f.l. for foreg., Ph.2.520.

ἐπιμοτόω, *apply a* μοτός (q.v.), in imper. Pass. -μοτούσθω, τιλτοῖς Heliod.ap.Orib.44.10.9.

ἐπιμοχθέω, *work* or *toil at*, Hsch.

ἐπιμοχθητος, ον, *always toilsome*, *CIG*3816 (Dorylaeum).

ἐπιμοχθος, ον, *toilsome*, ἀρετά B.1.71, cf. Man.4.248: gloss on πόνηρος, Sch.Ar.*Pax*383; γῆ Hp.*Ep*.17. Adv. -θως *with toil*, App.*Pun*.72; so neut., LXXWi.15.7.

ἐπιμοχλεύω, *bolt, bar*, κλεῖθρα Hld.4.17 (Pass.).

ἐπιμύζω, *murmur* or *mutter at* another's words, αἱ δ' ἐπέμυξαν Il.4.20 (also expld. as = ἐμυκτήρισαν, Trypho *Trop*.p.205 S.):—Med., ἐπεμύξατο Hsch.

ἐπιμῡθέομαι, *say besides*, v.l. for ἀπομ-, Il.9.109.

ἐπιμῡθεύομαι, *to be added fabulously*, Arist.*HA*605[a]5, Ant.Diog.5.

ἐπιμῡθιος, ον, *coming after the table*: τὸ ἐ. the *moral*, Luc.*Bacch*.8, Aphth.*Prog*.1, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.92 A.

ἐπιμυκτηρίζω, *turn up the nose, mock at*, Men.562.4.

ἐπιμυκτηρισμός, gloss on ἐπισμυκτόν, Hsch.

ἐπίμυκτος, ον, (ἐπιμύζω) *scoffed at*, Thgn.269.

ἐπιμῠλίδιος, ον, = sq. 1, δαίμων Hsch. s.v. διαλαός (post διαλυγίσαντες).

ἐπιμῠλιος, ον, *at* or *in the mill*, epith. of Artemis, S.E.*M*.9.185.

2. *of a millstone*, κλάσμα LXXJd.9.53 (s.v.l.).

II. as Subst.,

1. ἐπιμύλιον, τό, *the upper millstone*, ib. De.24.6.

2. ἐπιμύλιος (sc. ᾠδή), ἡ, *song sung while grinding*, Trypho ap.Ath.14.618d, Ael.*VH*7.4, Hsch. s.v. ἱμαλίς.

ἐπιμῠλίς, ίδος, ἡ, *knee-pan*, Hp.*Mochl*.1.

ἐπίμυξις, εως, ἡ, (ἐπιμύζω) *sniffing*, Choerob.*Rh* p.254 S.

2. = στεναγμός, Hsch.

ἐπιμῠρίζω, *smear*, τινί with .., Thphr.*Od*.45.

ἐπιμύρομαι [ῡ], *to be washed* by the sea, A.R.1.938; but ῥισὶν ἐπιμύρεται κόρυζα *dribbles*, (ἐπιμυρμύρεται cod.).

ἐπίμῠσις, εως, ἡ, *closing*, βλεφάρων Philum.*Ven*.16.3 (pl.), cf. Erot. s.v. καρδαμύσσειν, *EM*490.54; of the *os uteri*, Sor.2.18.

ἐπιμύσσω, *laugh at*, cj. in Luc.*DMort*.6.3: aor. 1 ἐπέμυξα Hsch.

ἐπιμυχθίζω, gloss on foreg., Hsch.

ἐπιμύω, pf. -μέμῡκὰ Sor.2.27:—*close* the eyes, τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς D.S.1.48; τὰ βλέφαρα Aret.*SA*1.5; ὄμματα Opp.*H*.2.110: abs., *close the eyes*, Plb.4.27.7, Theoc.21.4 (cj.), Alex.Aphr.*in Sens*.17.14: metaph., *die*, Call.*Ep*.41.5.

2. *wink at*, in token of assent, Ar.*V*.934.

II. intr., *close over*, τὰ βλέφαρα τοῖσι ὀφθαλμοῖσι ἐπιμύει *close over* the eyes, Aret.*CA*1.6, cf. *SA*1.5, Sor. l.c.; *close up*, of wounds, Opp.*C*.2.290; ταχὺ τὸν ὄγκον ἐπιμύειν Onos.19.3; ἐπῑμύοντας ὀλόσχους, prob. l. for ἐπημ-, Nic.*Th*.870, cf. Sch. ad loc.; also of ranks in battle, *PBerol*.6926.B iii. 22.

ἐπιμωκάομαι, *mock at*, Sch. S.*OT*970, Sch. A.R.1.486.

ἐπιμωλέω, (μῶλος) *claim at law*, *Leg.Gort*.9.28.

ἐπιμωμάομαι, *find fault with*, τινί D.P.896.

ἐπιμωμητός, Dor. **-ᾱτός,** ή, όν, *blameworthy*, [ἔρις]; Hes.*Op*.13; ἔργον Theoc.26.38.

ἐπιμωμος, ον, *blameworthy*, Ptol.*Tetr*.163, τὸν βίον Hld.7.2; *blemished*, Artem.5.67: opp. ἄμωμος, Herm.ap.Stob.1.41.1.

ἐπίναιον (A), τό, = ἐπίνειον, *Inscr.Cret*.4.146.

ἐπίναιον (B), τό, *addition to a temple*, *ICS* 1(b), sp. Cypr. *e-pi-na-e[-a] ICS*1(a).

***ἐπιναίω**, aor. Pass. ἐπενάσθην, = ἐπῳκίσθη (sic), Hsch.

ἐπίνακτον (**-νάκτιον** *La*.)· τὸν ἐπιδιδόμενον ἔξω‹θε› ναύτην Hsch. (cod. ἐπίνακτιν).

ἐπινάσσω, fut. -ξω, *stuff up, close up*, Hsch.; cf. ἐπινέω (B) fin.

II. *pour, heap over*, *Gp*.6.6.2.

III. in Pass., *to be blocked*, of too thick milk, Sor.1.87.

ἐπινάστιος, ον, (ναίω) *sojourning in a country*, A.R.1.795.

ἐπιναυμᾰχία, ἡ, *battle beside the ships*, Ps.-Plu.*Vit.Hom*.192 (pl.).

ἐπιναυπηγέω, *build upon the ship*, Poll.1.92 (Pass.).

II. *build in addition*, καινὰς τριήρεις Anon.Argent.p.75 Keil.

ἐπιναύσιος, ον, (ναυσία) *feeling nausea, sickish*, Plb.31.14.1; *subject to vomiting*, Hp.*Dent*.3.

ἐπινάχομαι, Dor. for ἐπινήχ-, Theoc.23.61.

ἐπινάω, *send forth emanations* or *influences*, ὁ θεὸς ἀεὶ ἐ. Ascl. *in Metaph*.23.5:—Pass., ἐνέργειαι ἐπινάονται ib. 120.2, cf. 186.1.

ἐπινεάζω, *take youthful pleasure in*, τινί Poll.10.53.

ἐπινεᾱνιεύομαι, *behave like a youth*, in good sense, Poll.3.121; ὁ νοῦς ἐ. καλὴν καὶ ὁσίαν νεανιείαν Ph.1.258; also in bad sense, ἐπινεανιευόμενός φησι *with youthful audacity*, Plu.2.1079d, cf. Ph.1.203, 298.

2. *commit further outrages*, Lib.*Decl*. 13.9, 56.

ἐπινεβεύω, aor. part. fem. ἐπινε[β]εύσασσα, *perform some* (*particular*) *service to Artemis*; cf. νεβεύω, *SEG*34.493 (Atrax, c.200 B.C.).

ἐπινεικής, ές, *contentious*, Them.*Or*.13.166c.

ἐπινειόθι or ἐπὶ νειόθι, *towards the bottom*, A.R. 4.1615.

ἐπίνειον, τό, (ναῦς) *sea-port* where the fleet of a country lies, Hdt.6.116, Th.1.30, 2.84; ἐπίνεια καὶ λιμένας the *harbours* and roadsteads, Arist.*Pol*.1327ᵃ33; πολίχνη ᾗ ἐ. καὶ ἀγορᾷ ἐχρῶντο D.H.9.56, etc.

II. Adj. ἐπίνειος, ον, *at a port*, φραυραί, φρούριον, App.*Praef*.15, *Pun*.100; τὰς ἐπινείους κώμας *PBeatty Panop*.2.47, 102 (iv A.D.); -οις .. τόποις ib. 110.

ἐπινείσομαι, = ἐπινίσσομαι, Hsch.

ἐπινείφω, *snow upon*, Thphr.*HP*4.14.6 (Pass.), *CP*5.9.13 (Pass.); θεὸς ἐπινείφει δρόσον (i.e. manna) Ph.2.112: metaph., οἷς δ᾽ ὁ θεὸς ἐπινείφει καὶ ἐπομβρεῖ τὰς ἀγαθῶν πηγάς Id.1.296, cf. 2.383:—Pass., ἐνθυμήματα *are dropped, distilled into* the mind, Id.1.441.

2. impers., ἐπινείφει *fresh snow falls*, or *it keeps snowing*, X.*Cyn*.8.1.

ἐπινεμεσάω, *to be wroth against*, οἴκῳ τινός J.*AJ*13.16.2 (v.l.).

ἐπινέμησις, εως, ἡ, *appropriate apportioning* of medical treatment, Hp.*Praec*.8; of a bandage, = ἐπινομή II, Gal.18(1).775.

II. (from Med.) *spreading*, πυρός Plu.*Lys*.12, Epicur.*Ep*.2 p.40 U.; of disease, Antyll.ap.Orib.50.8.3.

III. = Lat. *indictio*, *IG*12(9).907.4 (Chalcis, iv A.D.), prob. in ib. 7.24 (Megara, v A.D.), Jul.*Ep*.73, Lyd.*Mens*.3.23, *Cod.Just*.10.16.13.5, etc.

ἐπινεμητέον, *one must assign*, Pl.*Lg*.737c.

ἐπινέμω, *allot, distribute*, σῖτον ἑλὼν ἐπένειμε τραπέζῃ Il.9.216, 24.625: c. dat. pers., σῖτον δέ σφ᾽ ἐπένειμε Od.20.254; ἐφ᾽ ἑκατέρῳ τὸ μέρος ἐ. ἑκάτερον Pl.*Plt*.264d.

II. *turn* one's cattle *to graze on another's land*, ἐάν τις βοσκήματα ἐπινέμῃ Id.*Lg*.843d; τὰ κτήνη παρὰ τὸν ποταμόν Arist.*Pol*.1305ᵃ26, cf. D.55.11; *enjoy right of pasturage*, *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.7 (Locr., v B.C).

b. ἐ. σῖτον *graze* a crop, Thphr.*HP*8.7.4.

c. *give extra* or *further grazing to* a flock, Longus1.8.

2. metaph. in Med., *encroach*, of fire, πῦρ ἐ. τὸ ἄστυ *spreads over* the town, Hdt.5.101; πῦρ ἐ. τὴν γραφήν Plu.*Demetr*.22: abs., τὸ πῦρ ταχέως -νέμετο Plb.14.5.7; τὸ πῦρ ἐκώλυσαν .. ἐπινεμηθῆναι D.S.17.26; also of disease, *spread*, τὸ ἐρυσίπελας ταχὺ πάντθεν ἐπενέμετο Hp.*Epid*.3.4; ἡ νόσος ἐπενείματο Ἀθήνας Th.2.54, cf. Plu.2.776f: abs., Aret.*SA*1.7: generally, of a piratical force, ἐπενείματο τὴν θάλασσαν Plu.*Pomp*.25; of an army, ἐ. τὴν Γαλατίαν Id.*Caes*.19; of a custom, *spread among*, τινάς Id.*Demetr*.18; *approach*, Μοισᾶν ἀπὸ τόξων Δία .. βέλεσσιν Pi.*O*.9.6.

b. *feed after*, i.e. *on the leavings of*, τινί Arist.*HA*591ᵇ19.

c. *feed on, consume*, κόμην Call.*Dian*.79; δαῖτα Nic.*Al*.510, cf. Plu.2.980d: abs., ib. 293a.

d. *inhabit*, Luc.*Bacch*.6.

3. metaph. in Pass., *to be encroached upon*, as if by cattle straying over the bounds of their pasture, θῆλυς ὅρος ἐπινέμεται A.*Ag*.485 (lyr.).

ἐπινεόω, *renew*, *PMasp*.24*C*44 (Pass., vi A.D.).

ἐπίνευμα, ατος, τό, *nodding* of the head, Gal.5.227 (pl.).

ἐπίνευσις, εως, ἡ, *nodding assent*, τῆς κεφαλῆς Ath.2.66c: abs., *assent*, Καίσαρος J.*AJ*17.9.1; ἡ ἑαυτοῖς ἐ. Polystr.p.16 W.

II. *inclination* of the head, Gal.2.461; *movement down*, opp. ἀνάνευσις, Ath.Mech.26.2; ἐ. ἐπί τὸ ἀριστερὸν πλευρόν, of patients in bed, Philum.(?)ap.Aët.9.23.

ἐπίνευστάζω, *incline forwards*, opp. ὑπτιάω, of the crescent moon, Arat.789.

ἐπίνεύω, fut. -νεύσω Luc.*Sat*.4, -νεύσομαι Aristaenet.2.1:—*nod to*, in token of command or approval, *nod assent*, opp. ἀνανεύω, ἐμῷ δ᾽ ἐπένευσα κάρητι Il.15.75; ἐπ᾽ ὀφρύσι νεῦσε Κρονίων 1.528, etc.; ἐπὶ γλεφάροις νεῦσαν Pi.*I*.8(7).49; σὺ .. ἐπένευσας τάδε *did'st approve, sanction* these acts, E.*Or*.284, cf. D.18.324; ἐπένευσεν ἀληθὲς εἶναι he *nodded in sign that* it was true, Aeschin.3.59; σιγῇ δὲ τὰ ψευδῆ .. ἐπινεύουσι they *indicate* falsehoods without speaking, D.21.139: abs., Antipho 2.2.7; Ἑλληνικὸν ἐ. *give* a Greek *nod*, Ar.*Ach*.115: c. acc., *grant* or *promise*, τινά τινι E.*Hel*.681 (lyr.); τι Id.*Ba*.1349; ὑπέρ τινος Plb.21.5.3: c. dat., ἐ. τῇ δεήσει τινός *PGiss*.1.41 ii 9 (ii A.D.): c. dat. pers., ἐ. τισὶ δεομένοις *SIG*888.13 (Macedonia, iii A.D.): c. dat. pers. et inf., *permit*, κῴδια ἐ. ἡμῖν ἐργάζεσθαι *PPetr*.2 p.108 (iii B.C.).

2. *make a sign* to another to do a thing, *order* him to do, c. inf., ἐπ᾽ ὀφρύσι νεῦσε σιωπῇ .. στορέσαι λέχος Il.9.620:abs., Od.16.164 (tm.), *h.Cer*.169, 466, X.*Cyr*.5.5.37.

3. *nod forwards*, κόρυθι ἐπένευε φαεινῇ he *nodded* with his helmet, i.e. it *nodded*, Il.22.314; λόφων ἐπένευον ἔθειραι Theoc.22.186; ἐ. ἐς τὸ κάταντες Luc.*DDeor*.25.2; πέτραι ἐπινενευκυῖαι *overhanging*, Id.*Prom*.1.

4. *incline towards*, εἴς τινα Ar.*Eq*.657.

5. *roll down* an inclined plane, Hero *Aut*.2.1.

6. trans., *elevate, point upwards*, Id.Bel78.8, 89.14:—Pass., *to be inclined downwards*, opp. ἐξυπτιάζεσθαι, S.E.*P*.1.120.

b. *tilt*, [κεράμιον] *Gp*.7.9.

7. ἐπινενευκὼς σφυγμός, name coined by Archigenes, Gal.8.479.

ἐπινεφελίς, ίδος, ἡ, *cloudiness* in the eye, Alex.Trall.2.

ἐπινεφελος, ον, *clouded, overcast*, Hp.*Epid*.3.2, Pl.Com.65; ἐπινεφέλων ἐόντων the weather being *cloudy*, Hdt.7.37, cf. Arist.*Pr*.939b15; τὰ ἐ. ib. 33; ὅταν ἐπινέφελον ᾖ, opp. αἰθρίας οὔσης, Id.*Mete*.369b23, cf. *Pr*.939b39; ἐ. οὖρον *clouded* urine, Hp.*Aph*.4.71, cf. Gal.17(1).494.

II. *bringing clouds*, οἱ βορέαι Arist.*Pr*.947b5.

ἐπινεφής, ές, *clouded, dark*, [ἀήρ] Arist.*Pr*.941a5, Thphr.*CP*5.12.2; ἐπινεφῆ *a clouded sky*, Id.*Vent*.51.

II. *bringing clouds*, [ἄνεμος] ib. 4.

ἐπινεφρίδιος, ον, *upon the kidneys*, δημός Il.21.204.

ἐπινέφω, *bring clouds over the sky*, Arist.*Pr*.944b26; ἐπινέφει ὁ Ζεύς Alex.29; ἐ. [ἄνεμος] Thphr.*Vent*.61: or impers., ἐπινέφει *it is cloudy*, Id.*CP*3.24.4. (In codd. freq. accentuated as if from ἐπινεφέω.)

ἐπίνεψις, εως, ἡ, *clouding over*, Arist.*Pr*.944b25.

ἐπινέω, (A), *spin to*, esp. like ἐπικλώθω, of the Fates, γιγνομένῳ ἐπένησε λίνῳ *span* for him with her thread at his birth, Il.20.128, 24.210: —Pass., ὁ ἐπινησθεὶς αὐταῖς μόχθος Ael.*NA*7.1, cf. *Fr*.260; ἐπινενησμένα ἐς ἅπαντας Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.14.

ἐπινέω (B), *heap upon*, γῆν πολλήν Longus1.31: elsewhere in Ep. form ἐπινηνέω, q.v.

II. *heap up* or *load with*, c. gen. rei, ἁμάξας .. ἐπινέουσι φρυγάνων Hdt.4.62: pf. part. Pass., τράπεζαι ἐπινενησμέναι ἀγαθῶν ἁπάντων Ar.*Ec*.838 (-νενασμέναι codd.).

ἐπινέω (C), fut. -νεύσομαι, *float on the top*, Alex.33.5; ἐπὶ λεκάνης Ath.15.667e.

2. *swim upon*, τινί Aristid.2.94 J.; *swim over*, Arist.*HA*620b22.

ἐπίνηθρος, ὁ, = *iniclaris* (?), *Gloss*.

ἐπινήϊος, ον, *on board ship*, *AP*9.82 (Antip.Thess.).

ἐπινηνέω, Ep. for ἐπινέω (B), only in impf., *heap* or *pile upon*, c. gen. loci, νεκροὺς πυρκαϊῆς ἐπενήνεον Il.7.428; perh. to be read in Iamb.*VP*3.17. (Fort. -νήεον, cf. νηέω.)

ἐπινήσιος, α, ον, *on an island*, ἄκρα *Stad*.182 (s.v.l.).

ἐπίνητρον, τό, *distaff*. Poll.7.32, 10.125, *EM*362.20.

ἐπινήφω, *to be sober at* or *in*, τῷ βίῳ Plu.2.87e; τῇ πράξει *for* it, Luc.*Am*.45.

ἐπινήχομαι, Dor. **-νάχ-** [ᾱ], *swim upon*, πόντῳ Batr.107, cf. Cerc.17.11; *flow over*, τοῖς πεδίοις Hdn.8.4.3; παιδὸς ἐπενάχετο φωνά *floated on* the stream, Theoc.23.61; *float*, ὑγρὸν -όμενον ταῖς κρήναις Dsc.1.73, cf. Sor.1.115, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.22; opp. καταδύεσθαι, *Gp*.7.8.2; of Noah, Ph.1.455; ἀέρι ib. 602: metaph., ib. 166, Dam.*Pr*. 270.

2. *swim to* or *over to*, c. acc., Call.*Del*.21.

3. *swim against, attack*, ἄλλῳ ἐ. ἄλλος πότμον ἄγων Opp.*H*.2.46.

ἐπινήχῠτος, ον, = νήχυτος, *abundant*, δῶρα Orph.*A*.39, 312.

ἐπινίκειος [ῑ], ον, = sq., S.*OC*1088 (lyr.).

ἐπινίκιος, ον, *of victory*, ἀοιδαί Pi.*N*.4.78; ὕνος D.S.5.29; ἀγῶνες ἐ. games *to celebrate victory*, Plb.30.22.1, cf. *IGRom*.4.1268 (Thyatira); ἐ. πομπή, ἑορτή, D.H.3.41, Plu.*Rom*.29; ἐ. τιμαί the honours *of a triumph*, Id.*Aem*.31; ἡμέρα Id.*Cor*.3; στολή D.C.37.21. Adv. -ίως Hsch. s.v. ἀλαλάζει.

2. epith. of Zeus, *ICilicie*16; of Hermes, ib. 17.

II. as Subst., ἐπινίκιον (sc. ᾆσμα, μέλος), τό, *song of victory, triumphal ode*, such as Pindar's, cf. Ath.1.3e; Ζῆνα .. ἐπινίκια κλάζων A.*Ag*.174 (lyr.).

2. ἐπινίκια (sc. ἱερά), τά, *sacrifice for a victory* or *feast in honour of it*, Ar.*Fr*.433, And.4.29, D.21.55, etc.; τὰ ἐ. θύειν Pl.*Smp*.173a, etc.; ἑστιᾶν D.59.33; ἐ. πέμψαι, πεμφθῆναι, of a Roman *triumph*, D.C.36.25, 37.21; perh. particular festival at Athens, *SEG*26.184 (iii A.D.); games celebrating a victory, *IEphes*.671, 721, al.

b. (sc. ἆθλα) *prize of victory*, S.*El*.692, D.H.3.27, *IG*7.3195, 3196 (Orchom. Boeot.).

ἐπινίκος, ον, = foreg., ἄωτος Pi.*O*.8.75, cf. Stratt.40 (dub. l.); τῶν ἐπινίκōν ἀ̣έ̣θ̣λ̣ [ōν] *SEG*30.499 (Delphi, vii B.C.); as epith. of Heracles, Ἡρακλεῖ ἐπινίκ[ῳ] *SEG*29.569 (Thessaly; unless [-ίῳ] is read): Subst. ἐπίνικος (sc. ὕμνος), ὁ, Aristid.*Or*.28(49).34, 61 (pl.), rest. in Call.*Dieg*. viii.21 (*fr*. 198 Pf.).

ἐπινιπτρὶς κύλιξ cup handed round at table *after washing hands, grace*-cup, Poll.6.31.

ἐπινίσσομαι, *go over*, c. gen., πεδίων S.*OC*689 (lyr.).

2. c. acc., *come upon, visit*, A.R.4.817, Nic.*Th*.470, *Pae.Delph*.6: abs., Theoc.8.43, A.R.4.281. (Written with single -σ-, *Pae.Delph*. l.c.)

ἐπινίφω, misspelling of ἐπινείφω, q.v.

ἐπινοέω, *think on* or *of, contrive*, τι Hdt.1.48, Hp.*Art*.42,77, Ar.*Eq*.884, Pl.*Lg*.677b; φάρμακον τῇ ψύξει Ael.*NA*9.7, etc.: c. inf., πῶς ἐπενόησας ἁρπάσαι; Ar.*Eq*.1202, cf. *Nu*.1039: abs., *form plans*, opp. δρᾶν, Antipho 3.2.7; opp. ἐπεξελθεῖν, Th.1.70; opp. ἐξεργάσασθαι, Ph.*Bel*.58.43.

2. *have in one's mind, intend, purpose*, ὀλίγον οὐδέν Th.2.8, cf. X.*An*.2.5.4, etc.: c. pres. inf., Hdt.1.27, Ar.*Th*.338, X.*An*.6.4.9, etc.: fut., Hdt.3.134: aor., Id.2.152, 5.24, 65, E.*Rh*.195 (lyr., nowhere else in Trag.), Pl.*Ti*.37c.:—Pass., Philostr.*Her*.10.6.

3. *note, observe*, Phld.*Po*.5.11; *perceive*, Plu.*Per*.6.

4. *conceive*, Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.23 U.:—Pass., ib. p.6 U., S.E.*M*.8.381.

II. *invent, contrive*, κατασκευήν Gal.*UP*12.6, etc.:—Med., aor. -ησάμην Luc.*Astr*.17:—Pass., ὀνόματα ὑπὸ τῶν φιλοσόφων ἐπινοηθέντα Id.*Deor.Conc*.13, etc.; but aor. Pass. ἐπινοηθῆναι in act. sense in Hdt.3.122, 6.115, Luc.*Am*.16, 31.

ἐπινοημα, ατος, τό, *thought, purpose, contrivance*, Hp.*Art*.42, Antipho Soph.101; esp. in Rhet., Ruf.Rh.p.404 H., Aristid.*Rh*.2 p.521 S., al.

2. *conception*, Epicur.*Nat*.130, 137 G.

ἐπινοημᾰτικός, ή, όν, = ἐπινοητικός, Vett.Val.49.6.

ἐπινοήμων, ον, gen. ονος, = foreg., Id.72.19, Zonar.

ἐπινοησις, εως, ἡ, *thought, conception*, Phld.*Mort*.36.

ἐπινοητέον, *one must contrive, devise means*, c. inf., Nicom.*Harm*.4; τί πρακτέον Hld.10.38; *one must devise* a remedy, Philum.ap.Aët.5.119.

ἐπινοητής, οῦ, ὁ, *inventive person*, περὶ τὰς ἐδωδάς M.Ant.1.16.

ἐπινοητικός, ή, όν, *inventive*, of a writer, Longin.4.1; ἐ. τοῦ διασῴζειν ἑαυτόν Ath.7.310f.

2. *due to reflection*, φάσμα Epicur.*Nat*.362.

ἐπινοητός, ή, όν, *conceivable*, *Vit.Philonid*. p.10 C., Phld.*Mus*. p.92 K.; *object of thought, existing in the mind*, S.E.*M*.8.38.

ἐπίνοια, ἡ, *thinking on* or *of* a thing, *thought, notion*, οὐδ' ἐς ἐπίνοιαν ἰέναι τινός Th.3.46; ὡς .. Id.4.92; οὐδ' ἐπίνοιαν ποιήσασθαί τινος Plb.1.20.12; τὰς ἐ. εἴς τι φέρειν D.H.*Pomp*.1 πάσαις ταῖς ἐ. γίγνεσθαι περί τι Plb.5.110.10; *conception, idea*, ἐναργὴς τοῦ πράγματος ἐ. Epicr.*Fr*.255, cf. Phld.D.3.8, al.; κατ' ἐπίνοιαν in *idea*, opp. κατὰ περίπτωσιν (q.v.), *Stoic*.2.29; κατ' ἐ. ψιλὴν ὑφεστάναι ib. 159; πᾶσαν ἐ. ἀτοπίας ὑπερβάλλειν Plu.2.1065d.

2. *power of thought, inventiveness*, οἶνον σὺ τολμᾷς εἰς ἐ. λοιδορεῖν*;* Ar.*Eq*.90, cf. X.*Cyr*.2.3.19; κατὰ τέχνην καὶ ἐ. γίγνεσθαι Thphr.*Od*.7.

3. *invention, device, conceit*, ἐ. ἀστειοτάται Ar.*Eq*.539; ζητεῖν καινὴν ἐ. Id.*V*.346; θαυμαστὰς ἐξευρίσκων ἐ. Id.*Eq*.1322, etc.; τέχνης ἐπίνοιαι Arist.*Mu*.399[b]17; πενία ἐπινοιῶν διδάσκαλος Secund.*Sent*.10.

4. *purpose, design*, τίν' ἐ. ἔσχεθες*;* E.*Ph*.408, cf. Med. 760 (lyr.); τίς ἐ.*;* Ar.*Th*.766, cf. *Av*.405 (lyr.); ἥτις ἡ 'πίνοια τῆς ἐγκεντρίδος Id.*V*.1073, cf. Pl.45; κατὰ τὴν ἐκφορὰν καὶ τὴν ἐ. *Stoic*.2.128; ἡ ἐ. τῆς καρδίας Act.Ap.8.22: pl., ἐξ οἰκείων ἐ., = *sua sponte*, *OGI*580.7 (Cilicia, iv A.D.).

II. *afterthought, second thoughts*, ψεύδει γὰρ ἡ 'πίνοια τὴν γνώμην S.*Ant*.389.

III. *intelligence*, κοινὴ ἐ. Plb.6.5.2, cf. Longin.ap.Eus.*PE*15.20.

2. Psychol., *reflection on experience, retrospection*, Plot.2.9.1, 6.8.7.

ἐπινομή, ἡ, (ἐπινέμομαι) *a grazing over the boundaries*: metaph., ἐ. πυρός *the spread* of fire, Plu.*Alex*.35; of poison, Ael.*NA*12.32.

2. *right of pasturage, Schwyzer*, 197.33 (Itanos, iii B.C.).

3. *grazing after* mowing, *POxy*.730.II (ii A.D.), al.

II. pl., *final turns of a bandage*, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.51.2 (pl.), Gal.18(2).563.

ἐπινομία, ἡ, *a grazing over the boundaries*: *right of pasture*, X.*Cyr*.3.2.23 (pl., cf. Poll.7.184), *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.7 (Locr., v B.C.), *IG*9(2).61.7 (Lamia), 5(2).511 (Arc., iii/ii B.C.); ἐ. ἐν τᾷ Δελφίδι *SIG* 534.15 (Delph., iii B.C.).

ἐπινομιον, τό, *payment for pasturage*, *IG*5(2).456 (Megalop.), prob. in *GDI*4647 (Messenia).

II. (νόμος) = sq. 1, title of work ascribed to Plato, Theo Sm.pp.7, 84, 178 H.

ἐπινομίς, ίδος, ἡ, *addition to a law, appendix*, name of a work ascribed to Plato; applied to Deuteronomy by Ph.1.495.

II. *new-year's gift*, Ath.3.97d.

III. *part of a trireme*, Apollonius ἐν Τριηρικῷ ibid.

ἐπινομοθετέω, *make additional laws*, Pl.*Lg*.779d.

ἐπίνομος, ον, *visiting the land*, ἐ. ἡρωΐδων στρατός Pi.*P*.11.7.

II. *legal, formal*, App.*BC*3.94 (Sup., s.v.l.).

III. Subst. ἐ., ὁ, *possessor of right of pasturage*, *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.8 (Locr., v B.C.).

2. = κληρονόμος *IG*9(1).694.36 (Corc.), *Delph*.3(2).243 (ii B.C.), *Schwyzer*335.18, al., Hsch.

ἐπινοσέω, *to be ill after*, μετὰ τοὺς τόκους Hp.*Epid*.1.16, cf. Phryn.*PS*p.120 B.

ἐπίνοσος, ον, *subject to sickness, unhealthy*, σῶμα Arist.*EN*1113[a]28, cf. Thphr.*Fr*.20.48 Schneider, D.S.2.48; γενεά Ph.1.516. Adv. -σως *like one who is sick*, διάγειν Hp.*Epid*.1.5, Crates *Ep*.20; ἐ. διακειμένου τοῦ σώματος Sor.1.117, cf. *POxy*.939.21 (iv A.D.).

II. *unwholesome*, χωρίον Porph.*Abst*.1.36; θέρος *Gp*.1.12.34; τόπος Hierocl.*Facet*.73; κατομβρία Lyd.*Ost*.37.

ἐπινοσσοποιέομαι, Med., *build their nests upon*, ὄρεσιν Ps.-Democr.Symp.Ant.p.6 G.

ἐπινοστέω, *return*, τῇ πατρίδι Sch.Pi.*O*.7.36 (v.l.).

ἐπίνοστος, ον, *for a return*, ᾠδή Hsch. s.v. ἱμαῖος.

ἐπινοτίζω, *sprinkle on the surface*, Dsc.2.83.2.

II. Pass., *perspire slightly*, Philum.ap.Aët.5.78.

ἐπινυκτερεύω, *pass the night at* or *in*, ναυσί Heraclit.*All*.9; of water, *stand for a night*, Plu.2.690c.

ἐπινυκτίδιος, ον, = sq., Procop.*Aed*.1.7; cj. in (?)Call.*fr*.775 Pf.

ἐπινυκτιος, ον, *by night*, ἐ. μῆλα νομεύων *AP*6.262 (Leon.).

ἐπινυκτίς, ίδος, ἡ, *pustule which is most painful by night*, Hp.*Aër*.3, Diocl.*Fr*.82, Ruf.ap.Orib.44.20.1, Antyll.ib. 10.24.10, etc.

II. (-νεκτίς cod.)· φυλακὴ δοκοῦντι ἀδικεῖν, Hsch.

ἐπινύμφειος, ον, *bridal*, ὕμνος prob. in S.*Ant*.814 (lyr.): fem. -είη *Supp.Epigr*.2.874 (nisi ἐπὶ νυμφείην).

ἐπινύμφεύομαι, *contract a second marriage*, or perh. *become betrothed* (v. *SEG*33.669) of a woman, *GDI*3721.5 (Cos).

ἐπινύμφίδιος, ον, *bridal*, Ἀΐδας *AP*7.182 (Mel.).

ἐπινύσσω, *prick on the surface*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.19.5; -οντες πόνοι *stabbing* pains, Archig.ap.Gal.8.110:—Pass., Sor.*Fract*.24, f.l. in Luc.*Lex*.11.

ἐπινυστάζω, *drop asleep over*, τοῖς σιτίοις Plu.*Brut*.36: abs., Luc.*Bis Acc*.2, Agath.4.18.

ἐπινωμάω, *visit*, w. dat., S.*Ph*.168 (anap.); w. acc. σώματα .. ὄμματος αὐγαῖς ἐπενώμας *didst survey* .., E.*Ph*.1564 (anap.).

II. *distribute, apportion*, λάχη τὰ κατ' ἀνθρώπους A.*Eu*.311 (anap.); κλήρους Id.Th.727 (lyr.), cf. S.*Ant*.139 (lyr.).

ἐπινῶς· τὸ λίαν Suid.; also v.l. (for ἐπιμανῶς) and Sch. in Luc.*VH*2..25.

ἐπινωτῐδεύς, έως, ὁ, = νωτιδανός, Epaen.ap.Ath.7.294d.

ἐπινωτίδιος, ον, *on the back*, *AP*6.21.3.

ἐπινωτίζω, *put on one's back*, E.*HF*362; med., Paus.Gr.*fr*. ε 6 E.

II. acc. to Hsch. = ἐφορμάω, Archipp. 5 K.-A.

ἐπινωτιος, ον, *on the back*, Batr.80, Luc.*Am*.26, Alciphr.3.68.

II. ἐπινώτιοι, οἱ, *shoulder-blades*, Poll.2.133 (v.l. ἐπινώτια).

ἐπιξαίνω, *scratch*, τὴν κατάποσιν Sor.1.86.

ἐπιξανθίζω, *brown over by toasting*, πλευρὰ δελφάκεια Pherecr.108.16 (Pass.).

ἐπίξανθος, ον, *inclining to yellow, tawny*, of hares, X.*Cyn*.5.22; of deer, Poll.5.76; of the open lime-flower, Thphr.*HP*3.10.4, cf. 4.2.7.

ἐπιξενᾱγία, ἡ, = *four* ξεναγίαι, i.e. 2048 *men*, Ascl.*Tact*.6.3, etc. **-ός,** ὁ *officer attached to an* ἐπιξεναγία, Ascl.*Tact*.6.3, Ael.*Tact*.16.4, Arr.*Tact*.14.6.

ἐπιξενεύω, *lodge with* or *at*, στρατιωτῶν ἐπιξενευσάντων τῷ οἴκῳ μου *POxy*.3581.13 (iv/v A.D.).

ἐπιξενοδίκη· ἡ συνηγορή, καὶ ἡττηθεὶς ἀπόλλυται, Hsch.

ἐπιξενόομαι, Ep. **-ξειν-** A.R.2.764:—Pass., *to be entertained as a guest, dwell abroad*, Isoc.*Ep*.6.2, Arist.*Pol*.1327[a]13; πόλει Luc.*Am*.7; *to be on a visit*, εἰς Ὀξύρυγχα Mitteis *Chr*.8.2 (iii B.C.); ἐ. τινί *to be entertained* by one, A.R. l.c., Plu.2.250a; Σοφοκλεῖ ζῶντι Ἀσκληπιὸν ἐ. Id.*Num*.4; παρά τισι *Sammelb*.6262 (iii A.D.).

2. *have hospitable relations with, be intimate with*, ἐπεξενῶσθαι πολλοῖς D.50.56, cf. D.S.1.23; ἡ ἐπιξενωθεῖσα σώμασι μοῖρα *lent to* or *communicated with*, Heraclit.ap.S.E.*M*.7.130.

II. as Med., in A.*Ag*.1320 ἐπιξενοῦμαι ταῦτα δ' ὡς θανουμένη I *appeal to thee in* these matters, as one at death's door, cf. S.*Fr*.146.

ἐπίξενος, ὁ, = ἐπιχθόνιος, Hsch.

2. *person residing away from his normal* or *registered domicile*, *POxy*.480.11 (ii A.D.), etc. *SB*4251.3 (i A.D.), *PFay*.24 (A.D. 158), *Peripl.M.Rubr*.30.

ἐπιξενωσις, εως, ἡ, *hospitable relations*, pl., D.S.31.13, *SIG* 888.140 (iii A.D.).

ἐπιξέστης, ου, ὁ, (ἐπιξέω) *workman who dresses blocks of masonry*, *IG*2.1672.31.

ἐπιξέστικῶς, gloss on ἐπιγράβδην, Sch.Il.21.166, Hsch.

ἐπιξέω, *scrape* or *graze on the surface*, Hp.*VC*14 (v.l. for ἐπιξύω), Aret.*CD*1.2; ἅλμασιν ἀκρωνύχοις τὴν πέτραν Hld.5.14: metaph., *polish* a poem, *Vit.Apollon.Rhod.*

ἐπίξηνον, τό, [not -ος, ὁ, as Suid.], (ξηνός) *chopping-block*, Eust.1443.16;, A.*Ag*.1277, Ar.*Ach*.318, 355, 359, 365.

ἐπιξηραίνω, *dry on the surface*, Hp.*Fract*.33, Arist.*Pr*.928[a]9:—Pass., *to be so dried*, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.6; *have an interval of dryness*, Id.*Acut*.28: generally, *to be dried up*, Ruf.*Ren.Ves*.6.5; *to be constipated*, Aret.*CA*1.1.

ἐπιξηρᾰσία, ἡ, *dryness on the top*, Hp.*Epid*.6.2.6.

ἐπίξηρος, ον, *very dry*, γλῶσσα ib. 1.26.β΄, cf. Aret.*SD*1.15: Comp., *more arid*, Id.*CA*1.1.

ἐπιξοά, ἡ, Archit., *dressing* of blocks, *IG*4.103.17 (Epid., iv B.C.).

ἐπιξῠλία, ἡ, *right of cutting timber*, *IG*5(2).510 (Thisoa, iii/ii B.C.).

ἐπίξυλον· τὸ ἐπὶ παραστροφίδα τοῦ ὑφαινομένου ἱματίου, Hsch.

ἐπίξῡνος, ον, poet. for ἐπίκοινος, ἐ. ἄρουρα a *common* field, in which several persons have rights, Il.12.422.

ἐπιξῡνόω, poet. for ἐπικοινόω, *impart* τινί τι Nonn.*D*.26.290:—Med., A.R.3.1162, 4.435.

ἐπιξῠράω, *shave*, ἐπιξύρα τὸν τόπον Cleopatra ap.Gal.12.404.

ἐπιξῠρητέον, *one must shave*, τὸν τόπον Menemach.ap.Orib.10.15.4.

ἐπιξύω, *grate over*, τυρὸν ἐπιξυσθέντα Pl.*R*.406a, cf. Arist.*HA*612[b]17; *scrape the surface* of the skull, Hp.*VC*14, ap.Gal.13.863.6.

2. *skim over*, γαῖαν Arat.650.

3. Pass., *to be carved*, εἰκόνες λίθῳ Procop.*Aed*.1.11.

ἐπιογδοηκοστὸς λόγος ratio *of* 81:80, Ptol.*Harm*.1.16.

ἐπιόγδοος λόγος, ratio *of* 9:8, Porph.*in Harm*.p.310 W.

ἐπιοικοδομά, ἡ, v. ἐποικοδομή.

ἐπιϝοικίζω, v. ἐποικίζω.

ἐπιϝοικοδομέω, v. ἐποικοδομέω.

ἐπίϝοικος, v. ἔποικος.

ἐπιοίνιος, ον, *at* or *over wine*, ἆθλον Thgn.971.

ἐπιοινοχοεύω, *pour out wine for*, θεοῖς *h.Ven*.204.

ἐπιοκτωκαιδέκᾰτος λόγος ratio *of* 19:18, Ptol.*Harm*.2.1.

ἐπίολπος, ον, *expected*, Q.S.14.291, 295 (codd., cj. ἐπίελπτος).

ἐπιονειδίζω, v. ἐπονειδίζω.

ἐπιοπτεύω, v. ἐποπτεύω.

ἐπιοπτης, ου, ὁ, poet. for ἐπόπτης, βοτῶν Hom.*Epigr*.11.

ἐπιοπτος, ον, poet. for ἔποπτος, *observed*, Opp.*H*.1.10; *visible*, Arat.25.

ἐπιορακτές· τερπνόν, ἁρπαλέον, Hsch.

ἐπιορκέω also **ἐφιορκέω**, *IG*2.1126.9 (Delph. Amphict.), *OGI*229.69, (Smyrna, iii B.C.), *PTeb*.78/7 (ii B.C.), *IG*5(1).1390.6 (Andania, i B.C.); sp. -ίω *SEG*33.638 (Crete, ii B.C.): fut. -ήσω Il.19.188, Ar.*Lys*.914, etc., -ήσομαι (κατ-) D.54.40: aor. ἐπιώρκησα Id.49.67, inf. -ορκῆσαι Hdt.4.68 (v.l. ἐφ-): pf. ἐπιώρκηκα Pl.*Lg*.948e, X.*An*.3.1.22, Din.1.47 (ἐπιόρκηκα is v.l. in Hdt.l.c.):—*swear falsely, forswear oneself*, οὐδ' ἐπιορκήσω πρὸς δαίμονος Il.19.188: also, c. acc., of things sworn by, τὰς βασιληΐας ἱστίας ἐπιώρκηκε *has sworn falsely by* the royal hearth, Hdt.4.68; θεάς Din.1.47; [θεούς] Ar.*Av*.1609, X.*An*.2.4.7, D.49.67, etc.: mostly abs., Ar.*Eq*.298, 428, *Nu*.402, Pl.*Phlb*.65c, etc.; οὐδὲν ἐφρόντιζ' ἐπιορκῶν D.21.119: c. acc. cogn., ἐ. ὅρκους τινί Id.49.65, cf. Aeschin.1.115; opp. εὐορκέω, Lexap.And.1.98, Cleanth.*Stoic*.1.131, Chrysipp.ib. 2.63, who distinguishes betw. εὐορκεῖν and ἀληθορκεῖν, and betw. ἐπιορκεῖν and ψευδορκεῖν.

II. simply, = ὄμνυμι, *swear*, Sol.ap.Lys.10.17.

ἐπιορκία, ἡ, *false swearing, perjury*, X.*An*.3.2.4, etc.; ἐ. οἴκαδ' εἰσενέγκασθαι D.19.220: pl., Pl.*Grg*.525a; πρὸς θεούς X.*An*.2.5.21, ἐφιορκίας γυναικίας *SEG*33.1119 (Phrygia, iii A.D.).

ἐπιορκίζω, prob. = ἐξορκ-, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.41 B 1.

ἐπιορκος, ον, *sworn falsely*, of oaths, εἰ δέ τι τῶνδ' ἐπίορκον Il.19.264: freq. in the phrase ἐπίορκον ὀμόσσαι take *a false oath*, swear *falsely*, 3.279, 19.260, Hes.*Op*.282, Th.232; in full, ἐπίορκον ὅρκον ὤμοσε Ar.*Ra*.150; and so ἐ. ἐπομνύναι (v. ἐπόμνυμι); but in Il.10.332 ἐ. ἐπώμοσε he swore *a bootless oath*, i.e. one which he meant to fulfil, but the gods willed otherwise.

II. of persons, *forsworn, perjured*, Hes.*Op*.804, *Schwyzer*179[a] (Crete), E.*El*.1355 (anap.), Ar.*Nu*.399, al.: Sup. -ότατος Antipho 6.48. Adv.-κως Hdn.6.9.2.

ἐπιορκοσύνη, ἡ, = ἐπιορκία, *AP*12.250.6 (Strat.).

ἐπίορος, v. ἐπίουρος II.

ἐπιόσσομαι, *have before one's eyes*, ἐπιοσσομένω θάνατον καὶ φύζαν ἑταίρων Il.17.381; *gaze on*, A.R.2.28 (tm.); ἐ. αὐγὰς ἠελίοιο, i.e. live, Nic.*Th*.276.

2. abs., *keep watch*, *GVI*1178 (Rhod.Peraea, ?ii B.C.).

ἐπιουδίς, Adv. *on the floor*, Theognost.*Can*.163.

ἐπίουρα, v. οὖρον.

ἐπιούριον, τό, Dim. of sq. II, Hero *Aut*.28.6.

ἐπίουρος, ὁ, Adv. *head-foremost*, better divisim ἐπὶ κάρ, v. κάρ II.

II. *wooden peg, pin*, *IG*4.1484.63 (Epid.), Hero *Aut*.16.2, al., *Hippiatr*.26, *Gp*.10.61, prob. l. in Arist.*Pr*.915[a]11; nickname of Secundus (son of a joiner), Philostr.*VS*1.26: Lat. *epiurus*, Pall.*Agr*.12.7.15, prob. in Sen. *Ben*.2.12, Aug.*Civ.Dei*. 15.27, Isid.*Etym*.19.19.7: also **ἐπίορος,** *Ath.Mitt*.51.154 (Delos).

ἐπιούσιος, ον, either, *sufficient for the coming* (and so *current*) *day*, (ἐπιοῦσα (sc. ἡμέρα)), or, *for the day* (ἐπὶ τὴν οὖσαν (sc. ἡμέραν)), ἄρτος Ev.Matt.6.11, Ev.Luc.11.3; τὰ ἐ. dub.sens. (cf. *Phil.Woch*.47.889) in *Sammelb*.5224.20. (Very rare word in Origen's day, *De Orat*.27.7.)

ἐπιόψομαι, fut. (or Ep. aor. subj.), I *will choose*, Il.9.167, Od.2.294: aor. 1 inf. ἐπιόφσασθ[αι *IG*1.3.4 (Marathon, v. B.C.), ind. ἐπιωψάμην *chose*, *IG*2.948.1 (iv B.C.), cf. Pl.*Lg*.947c (ἐπόψ- codd.), Hsch., Suid.: aor. 1 Pass., τοὺς ἐπιοφθέντας *IG*2.949.2 (iv/iii B.C.). (From ὀπ- 'choose', cf. Lat. *optare*.)

II. *supervise*, *IG*1 l.c.

ἐπίπᾰγος, ὁ, (ἐπιπήγνυμι) *congealed* or *hardened crust on the top of a thing*, Dsc.1.101.2, Aret.*SA*1.9, Gal.*Lex*. s.v. σύναγμα; ἐ. ὑμενώδης *capsule* of lens, Ruf.*Anat*.17; ἁλώδης Plu.2.627f; = γραῦς II, *scum*, Hsch., cf. Gal.6.252.

ἐπίπαγχῠ, Adv., strengthd. for πάγχυ, Theoc.17.104, Maiist.13.

ἐπιπᾰθής, ές, *liable to diseases*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).132, Paul.Al.L.2: Comp., Id.*O*.

ἐπιπαιᾱνίζω, *sing a paean over*, D.S.5.29: c. acc. cogn., πομπήν Plu.*Marc*.22. (The form -παιωνίζω is found in Hsch.)

ἐπιπαιᾱνισμός, ὁ, *song of victory*, ἐπὶ νίκῃ Str.9.3.10 (v.l. -ωνισμός).

ἐπιπαιδειάζειν· τὸ μὴ ‹ἐν καιρῷ› θύειν φρατρίαν. Λάκωνες Hsch. (*La*.; cod. ἐπιπαίζειν).

ἐπιπαίζω, *mock at*, τινί Hld.10.13: abs., Alex.172.16, with reference to the preceding line, where ἐπιπαίζεται means *are an after-play*, in allusion to things eaten at a second course.

2. *sport upon*, θαλάττῃ Philostr.*Im*.2.17.

ἐπίπαιμα, ατος, τό, (ἐπίπταιμα *La*.), = ἐπίπταισμα, πρόσκομμα, Hsch.

ἐπιπαιστικός, ή, όν, (ἐπιπαίζω) *droll*, πρόβλημα Clearch.63.

ἐπιπακτίς, ίδος, ἡ, *rupture-wort*, *Herniaria glabra*, Dsc.4.108 (cf. ἐπικακτίς).

ἐπιπακτόω, *shut close*, τὰς θύρας Ar.*Fr*.721.

ἐπιπᾰλᾰμάομαι, = ἐπιμηχανάομαι, dub. in Luc.*Tox*.16 (v.l. -καλαμ-).

ἐπιπαλλᾰκεύομαι, *take concubines*, Sch.E.*Andr*.216.

ἐπιπάλλω, *brandish at* or *against*, βέλη A.*Ch*.162 (lyr.).

ἐπιπᾱμᾰτίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ἐπίκληρος, prob. in *Delph*.3(1).294 *V* 7, *GDI*4969 (Gortyn), cf. Sch.Ar.*V*.581, Hsch.

ἐπιπαμφᾰλάω, *glance over*, A.R.2.127.

ἐπίπαν or **ἐπὶ πᾶν**, v. ἐπί.

II. Adj. ἐπίπαντες, v. ἐπίπας.

ἐπιπάξ· συντόμως .., ἢ ἐπὶ τὰ ἀριστερά, Hsch. (cf. ἐπιτάξ, ἐπιζάξ).

ἐπίπαππος, ὁ, *grandfather's grandfather*, Poll.3.18, Sch.rec.S.*OT*183; or, *grandfather's father*, Jul.*Or*.2.82b, Hsch.; *grandfather*, Lib.*Or*.1.3, al., prob. l. in *BCH*17.532 (Mysia).

ἐπιπαραγίγνομαι, *arrive on the scene*, Satyr.*Vit.Eur*.*Fr*.39 xxi 25, Mitteis *Chr*.8.3 (iii B.C.), etc.; of generals, *succeed in a command*, Plb.1.31.4; of troops, *come up*, ἀτάκτως καὶ σποράδην Id.4.12.7; of events, *come also upon*, τινί Junc.ap.Stob.4.50.27.

ἐπιπαράγω [ᾰγ], *bring round upon*, τὴν χεῖρα ἐπὶ τὸ στῆθος Hp.*Mochl*.5.

ἐπιπαραδέχομαι, Gramm., *take besides*, ἄρθρον A.D.*Synt*.170.13.

ἐπιπαρακειμαι, *to be adjacent*, Steph.*in Hp*.1.209 D.

ἐπιπαραμένω, *continue to stay with* some one, Phld.*Herc*.1041.1.

ἐπιπαρανέω, *heap up still more besides*, Th.2.77.

ἐπιπαρᾰριθμέω, *reckon in comparison*, *PRev.Laws*76.2 (iii B.C.).

ἐπιπαρασκευάζομαι, *provide oneself with besides*, X.*Cyr*.6.3.1.

ἐπιπάρειμι (A), (εἰμί *sum*) *to be present besides* or *in addition*, Th.1.61 codd. (leg. -ιόντας), Luc.*Merc.Cond*.26; *to be present to*, τινί Id.*Symp*.20, Ach.Tat.2.7.

2. Astrol., *occupy a position as well*, Nech.ap.Vett.Val.279.16.

ἐπιπάρειμι (B), (εἶμι *ibo*) *march on high ground parallel with* one below, X.*An*.3.4.30, Plb.10.13.3, etc.

2. c. dat., *proceed to attack*, ἐπιπαριὼν τῷ δεξιῷ Th.5.10.

3. *come to one's assistance*, Id.4.108, etc.; εἰ δέοι τι .., ἐπιπαρῇσαν οὗτοι X.*An*.3.4.23; ἐπιπαριόντες ib. 30.

4. *pass along the front of* an army, so as to address it (cf. πάρειμι IV. 2), Th.4.94, 6.67, 7.76; ἐ. κατὰ πρόσωπον Plb.5.83.1.

5. *visit in passing*, Φρυγίαν, Μυσίαν, App.*BC*5.7.

ἐπιπαρεμβάλλω, *re-form*, ἐ. φάλαγγα Plb.12.19.6.

II. intr., *fall into line with others*, Id.3.115.10, 11.23.5.

ἐπιπαρέξειμι, *pass farther along*, of the sun (relatively to the moon), Arist.*Pr*.912[a]11.

ἐπιπαρέρχομαι, *go past on the way to* a place, παρὰ τὴν ὄχθην D.C.40.35; κατὰ τὰ μετέωρα Id.47.35.

2. Astrol., *intervene as well*, ἐπὶ τόπον Vett.Val.291.9.

ἐπιπαροδος, ἡ, *second* πάροδος (q.v.), Poll.4.108.

ἐπιπαροινέω, in Pass., *to be further intoxicated* (with anger), prob. in Phld.*Ir*.p.33 W.

ἐπιπαροξύνω, *incite still more*, D.C.44.35, Ach.Tat.1.8:—Pass., of persons in fever, *suffer from successive accesses*, v.l. in Hp.*Epid*.1.2, cf. Gal.7.306; of a sore, *become more inflamed*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.162 (dub.).

ἐπιπαρορμάω, *stir up yet more*, πρὸς τὸν πόλεμον Plu.2.118f.

ἐπιπαρουσία, ἡ, *presence* of a planet in a τόπος, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.5(3).88.5, Paul.Al.*O*.4.

ἐπιπαρρησιάζομαι, abs., *apply plain-speaking*, Phld.*Lib*.p.3 O.

ἐπιπαρωθέω, *thrust aside, deflect*, *PMich*. III 149 xii 26, 37 (pass., ii A.D.).

ἐπίπας, πασα, παν, = σύμπας, Cret. fem. ἐπίπανσα *Schwyzer*176.2: pl. ἐπίπαντες ib. 198.15. (Crete, ii B.C.), *AP*7.490 (Anyt., v.l.), 12.87; οὐ μείους ὥσπερ χείλιοι ὡς ἐπίπαν a thousand *in all*, Xenoph.3.4 W.

ἐπιπᾰσῐμάχη [ᾰχ], ἡ, *general engagement*, *IG*14.1296.

ἐπίπασμα, ατος, τό, *powder for sprinkling*, ῥοός Aret.*CA*2.2; ἄρτων Sch.Theoc.15.114, cf. Alex.Trall.*Febr*.3.

ἐπίπασσᾰλεύω, *peg upon, nail upon*, A.*fr*.78a.19 R.

ἐπίπάσσω, Att. -ττω, Dor. inf. ἐπιπῆν *IG*4.951.119 (Epid.), cf. πῆν:—*sprinkle upon* or *over*, ἐπ' ἄρ' ἤπια φάρμακα πάσσε Il.4.218, cf. 5.401, *IG*l.c., Euphro11.10; τι ἐπί τι Hdt.4.172; τινί τι Orph.*L*.455, Luc.*DMar*.15.3: c. partit. gen., τῆς εἰρωνείας Id.*Pisc*.22: abs., Theoc.2.18:—Pass., ἐπ' οἶνον ἄλφιτα ἐπιπασθέντα Pl.*R*.405e, cf. *PTeb*.1.19.

ἐπίπαστέον, *one must sprinkle* or *spread*, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.21.8, Aspasia ap.Aët.16.94.

ἐπίπαστος, η, ον, *sprinkled over*, ἐπίπασται τευθίδες Philox.2.16.

II. ἐπίπαστον, τό, a kind of *cake with comfits* (or the like) *upon it*, Ar.*Eq*.103, 1089, Pherecr.130.3; but (sc. φάρμακον), = ἐπίπασμα, Hp.*Hum*.5, Theoc.11.2, Aret.*CA*2.2.

ἐπιπᾰτᾰγέω, *make a noise with*, κώδωνι καὶ τυμπάνῳ Men.Prot.p.50 D.

ἐπιπατρόφιον, τό, *patronymic*, *Schwyzer* 462 *A* 28 (Tanagra, iii B.C.).

ἐπιπατρῐ́διον, τό, *patronymic*, τὰ ὀνύματα κὴ τὰ ἐ. *AD* 1931–2(14) Pl. iii 4 (Thespiae, iii B.C.).

ἐπιπάτωρ [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, (πατήρ) *stepfather*, Poll.3.26.

ἐπιπαφλάζω, *boil upon* or *over*, κύματα ἐ. αἰγιαλοῖσιν Q.S.11.229, cf. Nonn.*D*.7.34; *boil, foam in*, c. dat., ib. 1.237.

ἐπιπᾰχύνω, *make still thicker*, Alex.Trall.*Febr*.1 and 7.

ἐπιπεδάω, f.l. for πεδάω, Corn.*ND*7.

ἐπιπεδικός, ή, όν, *two-dimensional*: κύκλοι *two-dimensional* cyclic numbers, Simp.*in Ph*.59.17.

ἐπιπεδόομαι, *to be made plane*, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.27 P., al.

ἐπιπεδος, ον, *on the ground, on the ground-floor*, στοαὶ ἐ., opp. ὑπερῷοι, D.H.3.68, cf. *PFlor*.376.7 (iii A.D.); σηκός Aret.*CA*2.2.

2. τὰ ἐ. (sc. γῆς) the *surface* of the earth, opp. τᾶς γᾶς ὑπένερθε (= Pi.*fr*.292), Pl.*Tht*.173e.

II. *level, flat*, Pl.*Criti*.112a; χωρίον X.*HG*7.1.29, etc.; οὐκ ἐν ἐπιπέδῳ, ἀλλὰ πρὸς ὀρθίῳ not *on a level*, but .., ib. 6.4.14; ἐξ ἐπιπέδου *PThead*.20 i 3 (iv A.D.); = Lat. *de plano*, J.*AJ*19.5.3: irreg. Comp. -πεδέστερος X.*HG*7.4.13.

2. στεγνὰ ἐπίπεδα an accurately fitting *pavement*, *SIG* 996.27 (Smyrna, i A.D.).

III. in Geom., *plane, superficial*, opp. στερεός (solid), Pl.*Phlb*.51c, *Ti*.32a; ἐ. γωνία a *plane* angle, ib. 54e; ἡ τοῦ ἐ. πραγματεία *plane* geometry, Id.*R*.528d; μήκους καὶ ἐ. καὶ βάθους one-, *two-*, and three-*dimensional magnitude*, Id.*Lg*.817e; εἰ κῶνος τέμνοιτο ἐπιπέδῳ Democr.155.

b. τὸ ἐπίπεδον *face* of a solid figure, Simp.*in de An*.68.7.

2. of numbers, *representing a surface*, Plu.2.367f, Nicom.*Ar*.2.7; ὁ ἰσόπλευρος καὶ ἐ. ἀριθμός a *square* number, Pl.*Tht*.148a. Adv. -δως Nicom.l.c.

ἐπιπεδωσις, εως, ἡ, *formation of a plane surface*, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.59 P.

ἐπιπείθεια, poet. **-είη** or **-ίη**, ἡ, *confidence*, Semon.1.6, Porph.*Gaur*.6.4.

ἐπιπειθής, ές, *obedient*, λόγῳ Arist.*EN*1098[a]4; τινί Hierocl.*in CA*24p.473 M.

ἐπιπείθομαι, *to be persuaded*, εἴ τις ἐμοὶ ἐπιπείσεται .. οἴκαδ' ἴμεν Il.17.154; ἐπεπείθετο θυμὸς ἀγήνωρ Od.2.103.

2. *trust to, put faith in*, μαρτυρίοισι A.*Ag*.1095 (lyr.), cf. *IG*14.1389 ii 32.

3. *comply with, obey*, τινί Il.1.218, Hes.*Sc*.369; εὖ παραινεῖς, κἀπιπείσομαι S.*El*.1472.

ἐπιπειράομαι, *do violence to* a woman, c. acc., *Leg.Gort*.2.17, cf. Hsch. ἐπιπείρει (sic)· μοιχεύεται, ἢ μοιχεύει.

ἐπιπελάζω, *bring near to*, ξίφος αἵματι σῷ E.*IT*880 (lyr., tm.).

ἐπιπελανίαι· ἀλαί, καὶ πόπανα, Hsch.

ἐπιπέλομαι, *come to* or *upon*, οὐδέ τις ἄλλη νοῦσος ἐπὶ στυγερὴ πέλεται .. βροτοῖσι Od.15.408, cf. 13.60: elsewh. only in Ep. aor. 2 part. ἐπιπλόμενος *rolling on, approaching*, ἀλλ' ὅτε δὴ ὄγδοόν μοι ἐπιπλόμενον ἔτος ἦλθεν when the eighth *revolving* year had come, 7.261; ἐπιπλομένων ἐνιαυτῶν Hes.*Sc*.87, Th.493 (v. ἐνιαυτός); ἐπιπλ. νυκτί, ἐπιπλ. ἠοῦς A.R.2.1231, 4.670, etc.; of persons, Id.3.25, 127; in hostile sense, *attacking, assaulting*, Id.1.465; of blindness, νέφος .. ἐπιπλ. ἄφατον S.*OT*1314 (lyr.). (Cf. περιτέλλομαι, ἐπιτέλλω (B).)

ἐπίπεμμα, ατος, τό, *sacrificial cake*, *Inscr.Prien*.362.15 (iv B.C.), al.

ἐπιπεμπτέον, *one must send*, Alex.*Fig*.1.1.

ἐπίπεμπτος, ον, Math., = $1 + {}^{1}/_{5}$, Nicom.*Ar*.1.22, etc.

2. of loans *bearing interest at the rate of* ${}^{1}/_{5}$ *of the principal*, i.e. 20 percent., ναυτικὸν ἐ. X.*Vect*.3.9.

II. ἐπίπεμπτον, τό, *one-fifth* (whether or not considered as an additional sum): of the votes in a trial, Ar.*fr*.212 K.-A., Eup. 75 K.-A.; as a fine, penalty, or sim., LXXLe.5.16, *IG*7.3073.1 (Lebadea, ii B.C.).

ἐπιπέμπω, pf. -πέπομφα *POxy*.743.30 (i A.D.):—*send after* or *again*, ἀγγελίας, ἀγγέλους ἐ., c. inf., Hdt.1.160, 4.83 (nisi leg. περι-).

2. *send to*, τοὺς ὁριστὰς ἐπιπέμψαι ὁρίσαι τὰ ἱερά *IG*1.94; of the gods, *send upon* or *to*, [ὄνειρον] Hdt.7.15; χάριν Pi.*Fr*.75.2 (tm.); ἔρως τινί Pl.*Phdr*.245b (Pass.); esp. by way of punishment, *send upon* or *against*, *let loose upon*, generally of the gods, γένναν ἂν .. Ἅιδας Καδμείοις ἐ. E.*Ph*.811 (lyr.); δέη καὶ κινδύνους τινί Lys.6.20; δεσμοὺς καὶ θανάτους Pl.*Cri*.46c; ἀνάγκην τινά Id.*Phd*.62c; τισὶ πλῆθος ἄρκων LXXWi.11.17; *send against*, κατασκόπους τοῖς Ῥωμαίοις App.*Pun*.39; τῇ Καρχηδόνι τινά prob. ib. 49, cf. Hdn.3.3.4.

II. *send besides*, ἄλλην στρατιάν Th.7.15; πρὸς τὸ στράτευμα ὠφελίαν ἄλλην Id.6.73, as an ἐπίπλοος (A) III a; pass., ἐ. ὑπὸ το[ῦ] τριηράρχου *GDI*4335 (Rhodes, ii B.C.).

2. *send* by way of supply, σιτία Ar.*Ec*.235, cf. Plb.6.15.4; digested food, etc., to various parts of the body, Gal.6.301, 427, 15.112.

ἐπίπεμψις, εως, ἡ, *a sending to* a place, διὰ τὴν .. ἐπὶ πολλὰ ἡμῶν αὐτῶν ἐ. Th.2.39, cf. Luc.*Phal*.1.3.

2. *visitation*, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.44 U. (pl.).

ἐπιπένθεκτος, ον, = ἐπιπενταμερής, Nicom.*Ar*.1.21.

ἐπιπεντᾰκοσῐοτέταρτος, ον, 1 + $^1/_{54}$, Aristid. Quint.3.1.

ἐπιπεντᾰμερής, ές, = 1 + $^5/_6$, Nicom.*Ar*.1.21.

ἐπιπεντεκαιδέκᾰτος λόγος ratio *of* 16:15, Porph.*in Harm*.p.310 W.

b. ἐ. τό, *one-fifteenth in addition*, *PLille*29.1.8 (iii B.C.).

ἐπιπεντένᾰτος, ον, = 1 + $^5/_9$, Nicom.*Ar*.1.23.

ἐπιπεριελίσσω, *wrap round a second time*, τι περὶ τὴν κεφαλήν Hp.*Art*.38.

ἐπιπεριτρέπω, *convert to a purpose*, M.Ant.8.35 (s.v.l.).

ἐπιπερκάζω, *turn dark*, of grapes ripening: ἐπιπερκάζειν τριχί *begin to get a dark* beard, *AP*11.36 (Phil.).

ἐπίπερκνος, ον, *somewhat dark*, of grapes ripening: hence, of the colour of certain hares, X.*Cyn*.5.22, Poll.5.67.

ἐπιπέσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *bake*, ἔλατρα *SIG* 57.36 (*Milet*, v B.C.).

II. Pass., *to be concocted*, Gal.*UP*14.11.

ἐπιπετάννῡμι, *spread over*, τὰ ὦτα ἐπὶ τὰς ὠμοπλάρας X.*Cyn*.5.10, cf. Aret.*CA*1.10:—Pass., τέφρη ἐπεπέπτατο Q.S.14.25; ἐπίπαγος ἐπιπετάννυται Aret.*SD*2.9.

ἐπιπέτομαι, fut. -πτήσομαι Hdt.7.15: aor. ἐπεπτάμην or -όμην (v. infr.); later, also in act. form ἐπέπτην, part. ἐπιπτάς *AP*11.407 (Nicarch.), Alciphr.3.59, Porph.*Abst*.1.25:—*fly to* or *towards*, καθ' ὅμιλον ἐπιπτέσθαι μενεαίνων Il.4.126; οἱ .. ἐπέπτατο δεξιὸς ὄρνις 13.821; ἐ. σοὶ τωὐτὸ ὄνειρον Hdt.7.15; ᾗ 'πέπτετο Ar.*Av*.48; ἀετὸς ἐπιπτόμενος αἴσιος X.*Cyr*.2.4.19.

2. c. acc., *fly over*, πεδία E.*Hel*.1486 (lyr.); γῆν καὶ θάλατταν Ar.*Av*.118; ἐ. ἀρούραις Ael.*NA*17.16: metaph., καινὰ καὶ θαυμαστὰ ἐ. *fly over to, run eagerly after*, Ar.*Av*.1471 (lyr.); ἐπὶ πάντα τὰ λεγόμενα ὥσπερ ἐπιπτόμενοι *flitting* from one to another, Pl.*R*.365a.

3. *fly at* or *on to*, of a male bird, Arist.*HA*564^{b}4.

ἐπίπετρον, τό, *a rock-plant*, a kind of *sedum*, Hp.*Ulc*.11 (vulg. ἐπίπτερον), Arist.*PA*681^{a}23, cj. for ἐπίμετρον in Thphr.*HP*7.7.4.

ἐπίπηγμα, ατος, τό, in pl., *cross-rods* connecting parts of a torsion-engine, Ph.*Bel*.54.5.

II. *second cover*, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.4.39.

ἐπιπήγνῡμι or **-ύω**, *make to freeze on the top*, X.*Cyn*.5.1:—Pass., with intr. pf. ἐπιπέπηγα, *congeal, coagulate*, Thphr.*CP*5.13.2, Gal.18(1).597.

II. *plant* or *fix on top*, σῆμα τύμβ[ῳ] *MAMA*1.370 (Phrygia), Pass., *to be fastened on*, ὀργάνῳ Heliod.ap.Orib.49.4.39. (Cf. ἐπιπήσσομαι.)

ἐπιπηδάω, fut. -ήσομαι Pl.*Ly*.216a:—*leap upon, rush at, assault*, ἀγρίως ἐ. τινί Ar.*V*.705, cf. Pl. l.c., *PTeb*.44.18 (ii B.C.); ἐ. τῷ λόγῳ Plu.2.512d: c. gen., σκάφους J.*BJ*2.21.6; ἐπὶ τὴν τιμωρίαν ib.10; of male animals, ἐπιπηδῶν ὀχεύει Arist.*HA*539^{b}32, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.254a: metaph., *rush in, plunge in*, τῇ τέχνῃ Gal.18(1).635.

ἐπιπήδησις, εως, ἡ, *springing upon, assault*, Plu.2.916d (pl.): metaph., ὁρμαὶ καὶ -σεις ib. 76c, etc.; of the male animal, ib. 768e, 1095a (pl.).

ἐπιπῆν, v. ἐπιπάσσω.

ἐπίπηξ, πηγος, ὁ, = ἐπίπηγμα, Apollod.*Poliorc*.188.4.

2. *graft*, *Gp*.4.12.8.

ἐπίπηξις, εως, ἡ, *bracing up, constriction*, τοῦ σώματος Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.25.

II. = ἐπίπαγος, *capsule* of lens, Gal.Anat.Adm.10 (Arabic version).

ἐπιπήσσομαι, = ἐπιπήγνυμαι I, Dsc.5.101.

2. = ἐπιπήγνυμι II, Apollon.Cit.3.

ἐπίπηχυς, υ, *above the elbow*, Poll.2.140, Hsch.

ἐπιπῐέζω, *press upon*, ἐπὶ μάστακα χερσὶ πίεζε Od.4.287; λαῖον ἐπὶ στιβαρῷ πιέσας ποδί A.R.3.1335, cf. Dsc.2.4.

ἐπιπῐεσμός, ὁ, *pressing upon*, Gal.8.509, Archig.ap.eund.8.931.

ἐπίπιθον, *seria* (= πιθάκνη), *Gloss*.

ἐπιπικραίνω, *make still more keen*, δίψαν Hp.*Acut*.62.

ἐπίπικρος, ον, *somewhat bitter*, Thphr.*HP*6.4.10.

ἐπιπίλναμαι, only pres., Ep. for ἐπιπελάζομαι, *come near*, οὔτε χιὼν ἐπιπίλναται Od.6.44 (v.l. ἐπικίδναται); ἐπ' οὔδει πίλναται Il.19.92.

ἐπιπίμπλημι, *fill full of*, σπλάγχνων χεῖρ' ἐπιπλῆσαι Ar.*Av*.975.

ἐπιπίνω [πῑ], *drink afterwards* or *besides*, Hp.*Acut*.56, Ar.*Pax*712; opp. προπίνω, Ctes.*Fr*.57.25; ἐ. τοῦ οἴνου *drink* some wine *with their food*, Pl.*R*.372b; ὅταν τὸ ὕδωρ πνίγῃ, τί δεῖ ἐπιπίνειν*;* Arist.*EN*1146^{a}35: esp. *drink after* eating, κρέ' ἔδων καὶ ἐπ' ἄκρητον γάλα πίνων Od.9.297; θύννεια .. καταφαγών, κᾆτ' ἐπιπιὼν ἀκράτου .. χοᾶ Ar.*Eq*.354, cf. *Pl*.1133, Philem.85.3; ἐ. μετὰ τὸν σῖτον οἶνον X.*Cyr*.6.2.28: abs., τὸ πρῴ 'πιπίνειν Eup.351 (Elmsl. for πρῶτ' ἐπ.).

ἐπιπιπράσκω, *sell the right of succession to* a priesthood, *SIG* 1014.8 (Erythrae, iii B.C., Pass.); to an inheritance, dub. in *PLond*.1.113(1).88 (vi A.D.).

ἐπιπίπτω, *fall upon* or *over*, ἐπέπιπτον ἀλλήλος Th.7.84; ἐπί τι X.*Oec*.18.7, cf. Thphr.*CP*5.4.5: metaph., ἐπέπεσε μοῖρα Pi.*Pae*.2.64; ἐπί τι Isoc.5.89; διαλογισμοὶ ἐπιπίπτουσί τινι Plu.*Oth*.9.

2. of money, *accrue*, τὸ μέρο ὃ εὑρίσκομες ἐπιπῖτον ἐπὶ τὸ χρέος τὸ ὀφειλόμενον *SIG* 953.66 (Cnidus, ii B.C.).

II. *fall upon* in hostile sense, *attack, assail*, τινί Hdt.4.105, Th.3.112; ἀφυλάκτῳ αὐτῷ ἐ. Hdt.9.116; ἀφάρκτῳ τῷ στρατοπέδῳ Th.1.117; ἀπαρασκεύοις τοῖς ἐναντίοις X.*Cyr*.7.4.3; also ἐς τοὺς Ἕλληνας, v.l. for ἐσ-, Hdt.7.210; of storms, τοῖσι βαρβάροισι ὁ βορῆς ἐπέπεσε ib. 189; χειμὼν ἐπιπεσών Pl.*Prt*.344d; of winds *meeting* one another, Arist.*Mete*.364^{b}3; of diseases, Hp.*Aër*.3; ἡ νόσος ἐ. τοῖς Ἀδηναίοις Th.3.87; so of grief misfortunes, etc., οὐχὶ σοὶ μόνᾳ ἐπέπεσον λῦπαι E.*Andr*.1043 (lyr.), etc.; ἐπέπεσε πολλὰ καὶ χαλεπὰ κατὰ στάσιν ταῖς πόλεσι Th.3.82, etc.

2. *come on after*, ἐ. ῥῖγος πυρετῷ Hp.*Aph*.4.46.

3. *accmulate*, πλήθη σίτου ἐπιπεπτωκέναι *PPetr*.2p.62 (iii B.C.).

ἐπιπίσσω· ἐπιπάσσω, Hsch.

ἐπιπίστωσις, εως, ἡ, *further* πίστωσις, in Rhet., Theod.Byz.ap.Pl.*Phdr*.266e, cf. Herm.*in Phdr*.p.191 A.

ἔπιπλα, τά, *implements, utensils, furniture, movable property* (ἡ κούφη κτῆσις, τὰ ἐπιπολῆς ὄντα τῶν κτημάτων, Poll.10.10; σκεύη τὰ υὴ ἔγγεια ἀλλ' ἐπιπόλαια, Hsch.); opp. fixtures, Hdt.1.150, 164, 7.119, al., S.*Fr*.8, Th.3.68, Is.8.35, X.*Oec*.9.6, Arist.*Pol*.1267^b^12, etc.; *fittings* of a ship, *PCair.Zen*.242 (iii B.C.): rarely sg., ἔπιπλον Is. (*Fr*. 28)ap.Poll.10.11, Asp.*in EN*96.30. (The form ἐπίπλοα occurs in Mss. of Hdt.1.94 (cf. Poll.10.10), and late Pap., as *BGU*483.6 (ii A.D.), but ἔπιπλα *PCair.Zen*. l.c., *PGrenf*.1.12.18 (ii B.C.), etc.)

ἐπιπλᾰδάω, *to be loose, flabby on the surface*, Ph.2.418 codd.

ἐπίπλαδον· φέρεσθαι, Hsch.

ἐπιπλάζομαι, fut. -πλάγξομαι: aor. 1 ἐπεπλάγχθην:—*wander about over*, πόντον ἐπιπλαγχθείς Od.8.14; πόντον ἐπιπλάγξεσθαι A.R.3.1066:—later in Act., Nic.*Al*.127.

ἐπιπλάζω, Aeol., = ἐπιπλήσσω, Sapph.17.

ἐπιπλᾰνάομαι, = ἐπιπλάζομαι, γῆν Democr.[299]; δακρύων τοῖς ὄμμασιν ἐπιπλανωμένων Hld.7.17, cf. 3.5: abs., κιττὸς ἐπιπλανώμενος Longus1.2.

ἐπίπλᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *application* of a σικύη, Aret.*CA*2.3; of plasters, ib. 1.9 (pl.).

ἐπίπλασμα, ατος, τό, *plaster*, Hp.*Art*.40, Aret.*CA*1.1, Lyc.ap.Orib.9.25.1, etc.

ἐπιπλάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *spread* or *plaster on*, γῆν σημαντρίδα ἐπιπλάσας Hdt.2.38; τι ἐπὶ δῆγμα Thphr.*HP*9.13.3; τί τινι Gal.11.86.

II. *plaster up*, τὰ ὦτα Arist.*Pr*.875^a^36; τοὺς πόρους Thphr.*Sens*.8.

III. *mould upon*, ποπάνοις ἵππον ποτάμιον Plu.2.371d, cf. 362f:—Pass., ναστὸς ἐπιπεπλασμένος *moulded*, *IG*2.1367.

IV. Med., *plaster over*, νηδύν Ael.*Fr*.89.

ἐπιπλαστέον, *one must plaster over*, *Gp*.16.18.3.

ἐπίπλαστος, ον, *plastered over*, πρόσωπον Alciphr.3.11; ἐπίπλαστα, τά, *poultices* or *plasters*, Artem.4.22, Asclep.ap.Gal.12.415.

2. metaph., *feigned, false*, λόγοι J.*BJ*4.4.3; ὀλοφυρμός, δάκρυα, ib.1.32.2, Luc.*DMort*.27.7; ὑπόκρισις Id.*Am*.3; φιλία Hdn.3.15.7. Adv. -τως M.Ant.2.16.

ἐπιπλαστώδης, ες, *suitable for a plaster*, Orib.9.55.1.

ἐπιπλᾰτᾰγέω, *applaud by clapping*, τινί Theoc.9.22; χεῖρας *Epic.Alex.Adesp*.2.72.

ἐπιπλᾰτής, ές, *flat, broad*, only in Adv. -τῶς, Aët.7.31.

ἐπιπλᾰτορ· πλακοῦντος εἶδος, Hsch.

ἐπιπλᾰτύνω, *expand yet more*, Arist.*Mu*.393^a^20 (Pass.).

ἐπιπλᾰτύς, ύ, *broad at the top, flat*, ἐπιπλατὺ σφαιροειές an *oblate* spheroid, Archim.*Con.Sph*.Praef. λοβοί Thphr.*HP*8.5.3.

ἐπιπλεκτέον, *one must weave*, Orph.*Fr*.49.62.

ἐπιπλεκω, *wreathe into* a chaplet, *AP*12.256.5 (Mel.); νάρκισσον ὑακίνσῳ Nonn.*D*.10.338.

2. *bind*, αὐχένα δεσμῷ ib. 18.189; *bind upon*, ταροῷ γυιοπέδην ib. 36.365:—Pass., Luc.*Cont*.16.

II. metaph., *interweave, combine*, αὐτὰ τῷ τῆς παραλείψεως σχήματι Arist.*Rh.Al*.1438^b^5; τὸ διὰ τῶν αὐτῶν ὀνομάτων ἐπιπλέξαι Aristid.*Rh*.2 p.544 S.; ἐ. ἑαυτοὺς ταῖς προσόδοις *concern* themselves *with*, *PTeb*.6.39 (ii B.C.):—Pass., τὰς ἐπιβολὰς τὰς Ἀννίβου ταῖς .. πράξεσιν ἐπιπεπλέχθαι Plb.4.28.2, cf. Luc.*Dem.Enc*.8; τοῖς Ἕλλησιν ἐ. *to have dealings with* .., Str.14.2.28; ξένοις ἐπιπλᾰκέντες ἔθεσιν J.*AJ*8.7.5; also, *to have sexual intercourse with*, Posidon.36 J., D.S.36.2a; ἐπιπεπλεγμένος *mixed*, Gal.*Sect.Intr*.6; *complex*, πυρετοί Id.7.432.

2. prob. *swindle*, τινά *PEnteux*.48.7, 10 (iii B.C.).

ἐπιπλεοναστέον, *one must increase the quantity*. Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.30.39.

ἐπίπλεος, έα, Ion. έη, εον, *quite full of*, κρεῶν Hdt.1.119, 3.18; ἀγαθῶν πάντων Id.6.139:—Att. **-πλεως,** ων, Plu.*Ant*.85.

ἐπίπλευρα, τά, = τὰ παρὰ τοῖς μαστοῖς ὑπὸ τὰς μασχάλας, Hsch.

II. ἐπίπλευρος φέρεται *sideways*, Sch.Nic.*Th*.268.

ἐπιπλευστής, οῦ, ὁ, perh. = ἐπίπλοος (A) III b, *PIand*.150 ii 16.

ἐπίπλευσις, εως, ἡ, *sailing against*, ἐ. ἔχειν to have *the power of attacking* (the *weather gage*), opp. ἀνάκρουσις, Th.7.36.

ἐπιπλέω, Ion. **-πλώω** (both in Hom.), fut. -πλεύσομαι Th.3.16: aor. 1 -έπλευσα ib. 80, Ion. -έπλωσα Hdt.1.70: Ep. 2 sg. aor. 2 ἐπέπλως, part. ἐπιπλώς, but (Il.3.47) ἐπιπλώσας:—*sail upon* or *over*, ἐπέπλεον ὑγρὰ κέλευθα Il.1.312, Od.4.842; πόντον ἐπιπλώων 5.284; πόντον ἐπέπλως 3.15; ἐπιπλὼς εὐρέα πόντον Il.6.291; ἐπιπλεῖν ἁλμυρὸν ὕδωρ Od.9.227, etc.

II. *sail against, attack by sea*, νηυσὶ ἐ. τινί Hdt.5.86; τῇ Κερκύρᾳ Th.3.76; ἐπὶ τὰς Μινδάρου ναῦς X.*HG*1.5.11, etc.; ἐπὶ τὴν Σαλαμῖνα D.S.20.50: abs., Hdt.1.70, 6.33; also of the ships, Th.3.80: generally, *sail on*, Plb.1.25.4, etc.

III. *sail on board* a ship, Hdt.7.98, 8.67, Th.2.66; of commanders, τοὺς ἐπὶ τῶν νεῶν ἐ. στρατηγούς Hdt.5.36; [ναύαρχος] Th.3.16; ξύμβουλος ib. 76; ταμίας D.49.14; also ἐ. ταῖς ἐμπορίαις *sail in charge of*, Id.56.8; and ὁ ἐπιπλέων the *supercargo*, Id.32.12; οἱ ἐπιπλεύσαντες ἐπὶ τοῦ ἐλαίου *PCair.Zen*.77.2 (iii B.C.).

b. *to be an* ἐπίπλοος (A) III a, Plb.16.5.1 (Rhodian ship).

IV. of a naval commander, *sail past* (in order to address, cf. ἐπιπάρειμι (B)4), τοὺς κυβερνήτας καὶ τριηράρχους Plu.*Lys*.11.

V. *sail after* ἐπὶ παντὶ τῷ στόλῳ Plb.1.50.5; *sail up afterwards*, ib. 25.4.

VI. *float upon*, ἐπ' αὐτοῦ (sc. τοῦ ὕδατος) Hdt.3.23; ἐπὶ τῆς θαλάσσης Arist.*HA*622^b^6; ἐπὶ τῷ ὕδατι Id.*Mete*.384^b^17; *slip, slide upon* ice, Plb.3.55.2, 4.

VII. *overflow* (of a river), gloss on ἄρδειν, interpol. in App.*BC*2.153; μέχρι ἐπιπλεύσῃ until (the water) *covers* the substance, *PHolm*.21.29.

ἐπίπλεως, ων, Att. for ἐπίπλεος (q.v.).

ἐπίπληγμα, ατος, τό, gloss on ἔνιγμα, *rebuke*, *Et.Gud*.

ἐπιπληθύνω, *increase*, LXXGe.7.17 (Pass.):—Pass., **-ύομαι,** *super-abound*, χάριτες Demetr.*Eloc*.156.

ἐπιπλήκτειρα, ἡ, = fem. of ἐπιπλήκτης, *AP*6.233 (Maec.).

ἐπιπληκτέος, α, ον, *worthy of reproof*, Ph.1.242.

ἐπιπλήκτης, ου, ὁ, (ἐπιπλήσσω) *corrector*, *Gloss*.

ἐπιπληκτικός, ή, όν, *given to rebuking*, D.L.4.63. Adv. -κῶς D.S.17.114, Sch.E.*Med*.967.

ἐπιπλημμύρω [ῡ], *overflow*, τι Opp.*H*.1.465:—also **-έω,** τῇ θαλάττῃ Philostr.*Im*.2.17.

ἐπίπληξις, Dor. **-πλαξις,** εως, ἡ, *blame, rebuke*, Ti.Locr.103e (pl.), D.61.18 (pl.); τυγχάνειν τῆς καθηκούσης ἐ. *SIG* 630.9 (Delph., ii B.C.); ἐ. ἔξειν incur *criticism*, Aeschin.1.177; ἐ. πρός τι or τινα, Hp.*Decent*.12, Plu.*Sol*.3 (pl.), LXX2Ma.7.33.

2. in strong sense, *punishment*, *PSI*5.542.30 (iii B.C.), Mitteis *Chr*.31 iii 14 (ii B.C.): pl., of *plagues*, Ph.2.100.

ἐπιπληρόω, *fill up*, συμπόσιον Ephipp.4 (Casaub., -κληρ- codd. Ath.); κακοῖς ἐ. κακά S.E.*M*.1.68:—Med., οὐδ' ὁπόθεν ἐπιπληρωσόμεθα τὰς ναῦς no resources whence we *shall man our* ships *afresh*, Th.7.14:—Pass., Gal.15.781.

ἐπιπλήρωσις, εως, ἡ, *refilling, keeping full*, Id.4.471.

ἐπιπλήσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *strike*, τόξῳ ἐπιπλήσσων Il.10.500*;* ὑπέροισιν Nic.*Th*.952.

II. *punish, chastise*, esp. with words, *rebuke, reprove*, c. acc. pers., καί μ' οὔ τινά φημι ἄλλον ἐπιπλήξειν Il.23.580, cf. Pl.*Prt*.327a: c. dat., Ἕκτορ, ἀεὶ μέν πώς μοι ἐπιπλήσσεις Il.12.211, cf. Isoc.1.31; ἐμαυτῷ Pl.*Lg*.805b, cf. 1Ep.Ti.5.1, etc.; ἐπί τινι for a thing, Pl.*Plt*.286b:—Pass., *to be rebuked*, Id.*Grg*.478e.

2. ἐ. τινί τι *cast* a thing *in* one's *teeth*, Hdt.3.142, 7.136; τὴν .. αὐθαδίαν .. μὴ 'πίπλησσέ μοι A.*Pr*.80; ἐ. τινὶ τοῦτο, ὅτι .. Pl.*Prt*.319d: c. acc. rei only, τί τόδ' ἐπέπληξας*;* S.*OC*1730 (lyr.): abs., Id.*Aj*.288, X.*Oec*.13.12, etc.

III. intr., *fall upon*, ἀρούραις Arat.1095.

ἐπιπλινθοβολέω, *lay clurses of bricks above*, *IG*2.463.58.

ἐπίπλοα, v. ἔπιπλα ad fin.

ἐπιπλοεντεροκήλη, ἡ, *hernia of omentum and intestines*, Paul.Aeg.6.65.

ἐπίπλοιον, v. ἐπίπλοον.

ἐπιπλοκή, ἡ, *plaiting together*, ῥίζαι κατ' ἐπιπλοκὴν δασεῖαι *matted* roots, Dsc.4.187; ἐπιπλοκαὶ ἀτόμων *entanglements*, Ph.2.489: metaph., τῶν αἰτίων τρὸς ἄλληλα Plot.3.1.2.

2. *union, intercourse*, πρὸς ἀλλήλους Plb.5.37.2; τῶν βαρβάρων Str.14.2.28; εἰς τοὺς τόπους Plb.2.12.7 (but ἐ. εἰς Πελοπόννησον *intermeddling* with the affairs of P., Id.4.3.3): c. dat., Phld.*Ir*.p.47 W.; *connexion* of people with one another, *Stoic*.3.90, 161 (pl.); φίλων ἐπιπλοκαὶ ἑστιατικαί friendly *relations* .., ib. 254; *sexual intercourse*, D.S.4.9, Plu.*Sol*.20 (pl.) etc.

3. *combination* of styles, in pl., D.H.*Dem*.37, Hermog.*Stat*.5; *concatenation* of cause with effect, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.293,265.

4. *complexity, confusion, muddle*, τοῦ βίου Men.16.8 D.; ἐ. σοφιστικαί *involved arguments*, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.270.30.

5. Gramm., *insertion* of a letter, Ath.7.324d, Hdn.Gr.2.928; *combination*, στοιχείων, λέξεων, A.D.*Synt*.3.11, 4.10.

b. *alloying* of metals, Ps.-Democr.p.54 B.

c. *mixed nature* of disease, Gal.*Sect.Intr*.6; esp. of fevers, Id.7.370, al.

6. in Meter, *conversion* of rhythms by change in order of syllables, Mar.Vict.p.63 K.; also, *a group of thythms thus ralated*, ἐ. δυαδικὴ τετράσημος, τρίσημος, ibid., cf. Juba ib. p.94 K., Sch.Heph.p.110 C., al.

ἐπιπλοκήλη, ἡ, *hernia of the omentum*, Gal.7.36:—hence **-κηλικός,** ὁ, *one who suffers from it*, Id.14.789.

ἐπιπλοκομιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *possessing an omentum*, Id.2.556.

ἐπιπλόμενος, v. ἐπιπέλομαι.

ἔπιπλον, τό, v. ἔπιπλα.

ἐπιπλοόμφαλον, τό, *umbilical hernia of omentum*, Gal.19.444.

ἐπίπλοον, τό, = Homer's δέρτρον, *fold of the peritoneum, omentum*, Hp.*Aph*.5.46, Arist.*HA*495^{b}29, 519^{b}7, *PA*677^{b}12, etc.:—also **ἐπίπλοος,** ὁ, Hdt.2.47; contr. **ἐπίπλους** Epich.80 codd. Ath., Ion. Hist.3; and **ἐπιπόλαιον,** τό, Eub.95.3, Hsch.: **ἐπίπλοιον** Philetaer.17 (s.v.l.).

ἐπίπλοος (A), ον, contr. **ἐπίπλους,** ουν, (ἐπιπλέω) *sailing against the enemy*, νῆες 'ships of the line', Plb.1.50.6, cf.1.27.5, Ph.*Bel*.104.16.

2. *sailing after*, D.S.20.50.3.

II. for ἐπίπλοα, τά, v. ἔπιπλα ad fin.

III. ἐπίπλοος, ὁ, gloss on δίοπος Harp.

a. *officer in charge* of a ship, appointed by a trierarch to command in his stead, *Clara Rhodos*8.228 (i B.C.), Arr.ap.Suid. s.v.; ἐπίπλοι τριήραρχοι *SEG*29.799 (Rhodes, Hellen.).

b. *agent* of the state *in charge* of a cargo of corn, in Egypt, *POxy*.276.3 (i A.D.), *PLond*.301.10 (ii A.D.), *PGrenf*.2.46.7 (ii A.D.); cf. ἐπιπλέω III.

ἐπίπλοος (B), contr. **ἐπίπλους,** ὁ, *sailing against, bearing down upon, attack* or *onset* of a ship or fleet, Th.2.90, X.*HG*4.3.11, Plu.*Lys*.11, etc.; ποιεῖσθαι ἐπίπλουν, = ἐπιπλεῖν, Th.8.79; ἐ. ἐποιοῦντο τῇ Μιλήτῳ ib. 30; ἐπὶ τὴν Σάμον ib. 63; τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις Id.3.78; τῇ Πελοποννήσῳ ἑκατὸν νεῶν ἐπίπλουν ἐξαρτύοντες fitting out 100 ships for *the expedition against* .., Id.2.17, cf. 56; ἐ. θέσθαι Plu.*Aem*.9; rarely of friends, *sailing towards, approach*, ἐ. φίλιος Th.8.102.

ἐπίπλοος (C), contr. **ἐπίπλους,** ὁ, v. ἐπίπλοον.

ἐπιπλωία, ἡ, the office of an ἐπίπλοος III b, *POxy.Hels*.20 i 9 (A.D. 138).

ἐπιπλώω, Ion. and Ep. for ἐπιπλέω.

ἐπίπνευσις, εως, ἡ, *spasmodic inspiration*, Gal.17(2).750.

II. *divine inspiration*, ἐ. θεία Str.10.3.9.

ἐπίπνευστικός, ή, όν, *depending on inspiration*, εἶδος μαντικῆς Sch.A.*Pr*.484.

ἐπίπνεύων· ἐπιβλέπων (Aeol), Hsch. (citing Alc.66).

ἐπιπνέω, Ep. **-πνείω** (as always in Hom., cf. Call.*Del*.318, A.R.3.937), *breathe upon, blow freshly upon*, περὶ δὲ πνοιὴ .. ζώγρει ἐπιπνείουσα Il.5.698; τινί *on* one, Ar.*V*.265; *blow fairly for*, νηῦς .., ᾗ .. οὖρος ἐπιπνείῃσιν ὄπισθεν Od.4.357: w. acc., Call.*Del*.318, abs., εἰς ὅ κε .. ἐπιπνεύσωσιν ἀῆται 9.139; ἄνεμος .. ἥδιστος ἐπέπνει Plu.*Sert*.17, etc.

2. *blow furiously upon*, τινί Hdt.3.26: metaph., μαινόμενος δ' ἐπιπνεῖ .. Ἄρης A.*Th*.343 (lyr.), cf. S.*Ant*.136 (lyr.).

3. c. acc., *blow over*, θάλασσαν Hes.*Th*.872; ἀγρούς Luc.*Charid*.1.

4. c. acc. cogn., *blow forth*, πυρὸς σέλας A.R.3.1327.

5. *blow afterwards*, Arist.*Pr*.945^{b}1.

6. *blow against*, of one wind *against* another, Thphr.*Vent*.53.

II. metaph.,

1. *excite, inflame* against, Ἀργείοις Σπαρτῶν γένναν E.*Ph*.794 (lyr.); στρατὸν αἵματι *to* slaughter, ib. 789 (lyr.).

2. *inspire into, grant*, Μουσῶν προφῆται ἐπιπεπνευκότες ἡμῖν τὸ γέρας Pl.*Phdr*.262d; ὄλβον Orph.*H*.84.8.

3. *favour*, λαμπρᾶς ἐπιπνεούσης τῆς τύχης, metaph. from the wind, Plb.11.19.5: abs., Plu.2.759f.

III. w. acc. *inspire*, Call.*fr*.260.50 Pf., A.R.3.937, Nonn.*D*.3.121, Pass., *to be inspired*, ὑπό τινος Longin.13.2; πρὸς αὐτῶν τῶν Μουσῶν Jul.*Or*.2.78b.

ἐπίπνοια, ἡ, *breathing upon, inspiration*, ἐ. πρᾳότητος Pl.*Ti*.71c; ἐξ ἐπιπνοίας Διός A.*Supp*.17 (anap.), cf. 43 (lyr.); θείαις ἐ. ib. 577 (lyr.); οὐκ ἄνευ τινὸς ἐπιπνοίας θεῶν Pl.*Lg*.811c, cf. *Cra*.399a; μαντικὴν .. ἐπίπνοιαν Ἀπόλλωνος θέντες κτλ. Id.*Phdr*.265b; ἐπιπνοίᾳ δαιμονίου ἐνθουσιάζειν Arist.*EE*1214a24; ἐ. πρὸς τὸ καλὸν κατασχεθῆναι Plu.*Agis*7.

II. pl., *winds blowing opposite ways*, Thphr.*Vent*.55.

ἐπίπνοος, ον, contr. **-πνους,** ουν, *breathed upon*, Poll.5.110.

2. *inspired*, παρά τινος Pl.*Cra*.428c; ἐ. καὶ κατεχομένους ἐκ τοῦ θεοῦ Id.*Men*.99d; ἐ. ἐκ τούτου τοῦ ἔρωτος Id.*Smp*.181c; θὺν τῷ ῥυθμῷ Ael.*NA*11.10; ἐ. καὶ φοιβόληπτος Plu.*Pomp*.48. Adv. -πνως Poll.1.16.

ἐπιπόδιος, α, ον, *upon the feet*, S.*OT*1350 (lyr.).

ἐπιποθέω, *desire besides* or *yearn after*, c. acc., Hdt.5.93, Ph.2.598; *feel the want of*, Pl.*Lg*.855e; ἐ. τινός LXXPs.118(119).20; ἐπί τι ib.61(62).11.

ἐπιποθημα, ατος, τό, *object of desire*, Aq.Ps.139(140).9.

ἐπιποθησις, εως, ἡ, *longing after*, τινός 2Ep.Cor.7.7, Aq.Ez.23.11, Dam.*Pr*.38.

ἐπιποθητος, ον, *longed for, desired*, Ep.Phil.4.1; *missed, found wanting*, ὅρκοι App.*Hisp*.43.

ἐπιποθία, ἡ, = ἐπιπόθησις, Ep.Rom.15.23.

ἐπιποιέω, *superadd*, τινί τι Philostr.*VS*2.5.2; *produce*, ξενιτείαν Vett.Val.97.13; τὸ λίαν ἐπιποιεῖν, perh. *exaggeration*, Phld.*Piet*.27.

2. = ἐπιτίθημι V, τὰ δίκαια *Schwyzer*409.4 (Elis).

ἐπιποιησις, εως, ἡ, *production*, κάλλους Eust.1843.15, 37.

ἐπιποιμήν, ένος, ὁ, ἡ, = ποιμήν, θεαὶ δ' ἐπιποιμένες εἰσί Od.12.131.

ἐπίποκος, ον, *covered with wool, woolly*, dub. l. in LXX4Ki.3.4, cf. *GDI*3731.6 (Cos).

ἐπίπολα, τά, = ἔπιπλα, *GDI*1365 (Dodona).

ἐπι[πολ]ᾶ, = ἐπιπολῆς (cf. ἐπιπολή II), *Mnemos*.42.332 (Argos. iv B.C.).

ἐπι[πολ]άζω, fut. -άσω Isoc.5.64: pf. ἐπιπεπόλακα Ph.1.365: (ἐπιπολή):—*to be at the top, come to the surface, float on the surface*, ὕλη ἐ. X.*Oec*.16.14; αἱ ἐγχέλεις οὐκ ἐ. Arist.*HA*592a10, cf. 547b22; ἡ ἀτμὶς ἐ. Id.*Mete*.341b11; τὸ ἐπιπολάζον, opp. τὸ ὑφιστάμενον, Id.*Cael*.312a6: c. dat., ὕδατι ἐ. ib. 311a28; [τὸ ἔλαιον] ἐν τῷ ὕδατι ἐ. Id.*Mete*.383b25; of birds, *hover over*, Theopomp.Hist.76; of food, *remain crude* in the stomach, Hp.*Vict*.2.54, Arist.*APo*.94b13, Gal.6.433, 15.63.

II. metaph., *have the upper hand, prevail*, [Epich.]282; Φίλιππος ἐπιπολάζει D.9.25, cf. Isoc.5.64, 8.107; ἐ. ἐν πᾶσι τοῖς πολιτεύμασιν Plb.30.13.2.

2. *to be prevalent, fashionable, current*, τοῖς τηλικούτοις .. ὕβρις ἐ. X.*Lac*.3.2; ἐκ τῆς ἐπιπολαζούσης τὰ νῦν λεσχηνείας Pl.*Ax*.369d; αἱ μάλιστα ἐπιπολάζουσαι [δόξαι] Arist.*EN*1095a30; ἐπιπολάζοντος τοῦ γελοίου ib. 1128a12.

3. *to be common, abound*, ὁ χυμὸς ἐπεπόλασεν Hp.*Epid*.1.15; οἱ ἐπιπολάζοντες μύες Arist.*HA*580b14; τὴν .. ἄνοιαν ἐ. Alex.45.7 (with play on 1); of habits, Plb.13.3.1, etc.; of poems, Sch.Ar.*Th*.169; γένος -άζον τῷ βίῳ *abounding* in the world, Luc.*Icar*.29.

4. *to be* '*uppish*' or *insolent*, D.H.11.6, App.*Mith*.75; ἐ. ὑπεροψίᾳ Id.*BC*3.76: c. dat. pers., *behave insolently to*, Plu.2.634c.

III. *wander over*, τὴν Αἴγυπτον Hld.2.25, cf. 8.8.

IV. *ouerflow*, of the sea, Luc.*Asin*.34.

2. ἐ. τῇ ῥητορικῇ *to be engaged upon* it, Id.*Rh.Pr*.26.

ἐπι[πολ]αιόρριζος, ον, *with roots which run along the surface*, Thphr.*HP*1.6.4, 2.5.1 (Comp.).

ἐπι[πολ]αιος, ον, *on the surface, superficial*, Hp.*Art*.69 (Comp.); ῥίζα Dsc.4.184, cf. Thphr.*HP*3.6.4 (Sup.), al. λεπτὸν καὶ ἐ. δέρμα Arist.*Pr*.890a13; τραῦμα Luc.*Nav*.37.

2. ὀστέον *shallow* (of the skull), Hp.*VC*21; ὀφθαλμοί, i.e. not deep-set, X.*Smp*.5.5.

3. metaph., *superficial, shallow, commonplace*, παιδεία Isoc.15.190; ἐ. ἡδοναὶ και διατριβαί D.61.56; ἐ. πιθανότης Dsc.*Ther.Praef.*; -ότατος πυρετός *slight* fever, Diocl.*Fr*.107; ἐ. ὕπνος *light* sleep, Luc.*Gall*.25; ἔρως Id.*DMeretr*.8.2; ἐπιστήμης .. φύσις (compared to a well) οὐκ ἐ. ἀλλὰ πάνυ βαθεῖα Ph.1.621.

b. *on the surface, manifest*: hence, *obvious*, ἐ. λέγομεν τὰ παντὶ δῆλα Arist.*Rh*.1410b22, cf. 1412b25; ἐπιπολαιότερον τοῦ ζητουμένου Id.*EN*1095b24; ἡ -οτάτη .. ζήτησις the *most obvious* method of inquiry, Id.*Pol*.1276a19; ἐπιπόλαιον τὸ ψεῦδος ib. 1282b30.

II. Adv. -ως *on the surface*, τιτρώσκειν J.*BJ*3.7.22.

2. *slightly*, Hp.*Aph*.2.28; *superficially*, Arist.*Metaph*.987a22: Comp. -οτέρως ib. 993b13.

III. ἐπιπόλαιον, τό, v. ἐπίπλοον.

IV. ἐπιπόλαια χρήματα, = ἔπιπλα, *Leg.Gort*.5.41, cf. *GDI*5016.15 (Gortyn).

ἐπι[πολ]ἄσις, εως, ἡ, *being on the surface, coming to the surface*, Hp.*Hum*.3, Arist.*Sens*.440b16.

ἐπι[πολ]ασμός, ὁ, = foreg., ἐ. τῆς ζέσεως Id.*Pr*.930b31; λιποθυμώδεις ἐ. *retchings* with faintness, Archig.ap.Orib.8.1.26.

2. metaph., *arrogance, insolence*, D.H.6.65.

ἐπι[πολ]αστικός, ή, όν, *apt to rise to the surface, floating on the stomach*, of undigested food, Hp.*Acut*.62, Arist.*Pr*.873b26.

2. *insolent*: in Adv. -κῶς *violently*, χρώμενος τῇ κραυγῇ Plb.4.12.9.

ἐπι[πολ]έομαι, v. ἐπιπωλέομαι.

ἐπι[πολ]εύω, = ἐπιπολζω I, Ael.*NA*9.61.

ἐπι[πολ]έω, *go up to* or *upon*, Sch.Hes.*Th*.2 (p.2.14 DiG.).

ἐπι[πολ]ή, ἡ, (ἐπιτέλλω (B)) pl. Ἐπιπολαί, αἱ, the *Rise*, a triangular plateau near Syracuse which rises from its base (the wall of Achradina) to its apex (Euryalus), Th.6.96, etc.

b. sg., some defined area in Nemea, ὦρος ἐπιπολᾶς *SEG*34.285 (Nemea, iv B.C.).

2. sg., *surface*, *Schwyzer*89.15 (Argos, iii B.C.), Aret.*SD*2.7, Gal.2.626.

II. elsewh. only in gen., ἐπιπολῆς, as Adv., *on the top*, Hdt.2.62, Arist.*GA*747a5, etc. κάτω μὲν καὶ ἐ. .., ἐν μέσῳ δέ .. X.*Mem*.3.1.7; λίαν ἐ. πεφυτευμένα Id.*Oec*.19.4; ἐ. τὸ σιναρὸν σκέλος ἔχοντα *uppermost*, Hp.*Art*.77; τὰ ἐ. τε καὶ ἐντός Pl.*Phlb*.47c, cf. 46e; of arguments, ἐ. εἶναι to be *superficial*, Arist.*Rh*.1400b31; but τὰ παντελῶς ἐ. quite *simple* tasks, D.61.37; πᾶσίν ἐστιν ἐ. ἰδεῖν Arist.*HA*622b25, cf. Rh.1376b14.

2. as Prep., c. gen., *on the top of, above*, τῶν πυλέων Hdt.1.187, cf. Ar.*Ec*.1108, *Pl*.1207.

3. with other Preps., κατύπερθε ἐπιπολῆς τῶν ξύλων Hdt.4.210; ἐξ ἐ. εὑρίσκεσθαι D.S.5.38; οὐκ ἐξ ἐ. ὁ λόγος ἡμῶν καθίκετο made a *deep* impression, Luc.*Nigr*.35, etc. (condemned by Phryn.*PS*p.67 B., Luc.*Sol*.5); δι' ἐ. τῶν λέξεων Seleuc.ap.Ath.9.398a; so ἐν ἐπιπολῇ, = ἐπιπολῆς, Str.12.7.3.

ἐπι[πολ]ηΐδες· περόναι, Hsch.

ἐπι[πολ]ιαῖος, epith. of Hermes at Rhodes, Gorgon 2; of Zeus at Miletus, Hsch. (prob.).

ἐπιπολίζω, *build upon*, Hsch.

ἐπιπολῐόομαι, *begin to grow grey*, τρίχες ἐ. Arist.*GA*785ᵃ18.

ἐπιπολῐος, ον, *growing grey, grizzled*, D.54.34.

ἐπιπολιορκέω, *besiege in addition*, Arr.*fr*.10 J.

ἐπίπολος, ὁ, = πρόσπολος, *companion*, S.*OT*1322 (lyr.).

ἐπιπολύ, Adv. for ἐπὶ πολύ, v. πολύς.

ἐπιπολυπραγμονέω, *inquire further into*, w. acc., Ptol.*Tetr*.120.

ἐπιπομπεύω, *triumph over*, ταῖς τῆς πατρίδος συμφοραῖς Plu.*Caes*.56.

ἐπιπομπή, ἡ, *visitation, punishment*, Aristeas131 (pl.).

2. *charm*, Poet.*de herb*.22 (pl.), 165 (pl.), 175, *PMag.Par*.1.2159, tab.defix. in *SEG*35.214.15, etc. (Athens, iii A.D.).

ἐπιπομπός, ὁ, *one who sends visitations*, *PMag.Leid.V*.7.10.

ἐπίπομπος, ον, perh. *outlawed* or *banished*, ἀποτεισάτω .. τριάκοντα μνᾶς .. καὶ ἐ. ἔστω *IG*9(1).138.11 (Calydon, iv/iii B.C.).

ἐπιπονέω, *toil on*, X.*Cyr*.5.4.17, *Lac*.2.5, Pl.*Lg*.789e.

II. c. dat., *labour on* or *at*, τῇ γῇ J.*AJ*18.8.5, cf. 19.2.5.

ἐπιπονία, ἡ, *continued toil*, Hsch. s.v. πονηρία.

ἐπίπονος, ον, *painful*, οὖρα f.l. for πέπονα in Hp.*Prorrh*.59 (ap. Gal.); θάνατοι Phld.*Ir*.p.30 W.; ἐπιθυμία Epicur.*Fr*.457; *toilsome, laborious*, λατρεία S.*Tr*.829 (lyr.); ἀσχολία, ἄσκησις, φυλακή, Th.1.70, 2.39, 8.11; γῆρας *wearisome*, Pl.*R*.329d (but in good sense, ἔργα ἐξειργασμένοι καλὰ καὶ ἐ. Id.*Lg*.801e, cf. X.*Cyr*.8.1.29 (Sup.)); βίος ib. 2.3.11; μαθήσεις καὶ μελέται Id.*Cyn*.12.15; ἁμέρα day *of sorrow*, S.*Tr*.654 (lyr.): Comp. πρᾶξις -ωτέρα καὶ ἐπικινδυνοτέρα X.*An*.1.3.19; -ώτερον ‹ἔργον› οὐκ εἴληφ' ἐγώ Alex. 195; οὐδὲν διαβολῆς ἐστιν-ώτερον Men.576: Sup. παιδεία -ωτάτη Pl.*R*.450c; τὸ ἐπίπονον *toil*, X.*Cyn*. l.c.; τὰ ἐ. Arist.*EN*1116ᵃ14; ἐπίπονόν [ἐστι] τὴν δύσκλειαν ἀφανίσαι 'tis *a hard task* to .., Th.3.58.

2. of persons, *laborious, patient of toil*, Ar.*Ra*.1370 (lyr.), Pl.*Phdr*.229d; also, *sensitive to fatigue, easily exhausted*, Thphr.*Sens*.11.

3. of omens, *portending suffering*, X.*An*.6.1.23.

II. Adv. -νως *with suffering*, Hp.*Epid*.1.1; *with difficulty*, εὑρίσκεσθαι Th.1.22; ζῆν (opp. τρυφᾶν) Arist.*Pol*.1265ᵃ34; ἐ. καὶ καλῶς τινα θεραπεύειν Isoc.19.11; βιώσεται X.*Mem*.1.7.2, etc.: Comp. -ώτερον, διακονεῖν Arched.3.8: Sup. -ώτατα, ζῆν X.*Cyr*.7.5.67.

ἐπιποντία, ἡ, *Goddess of the Sea*, epith. of Aphrodite in Hsch.

ἐπιπορεία, ἡ, *coming on the scene*, of marionettes, opp. ἀποπορ., Hero *Aut*.19.1.

ἐπιπορεύομαι, *travel*, ψυχῆς πείρατα οὐκ ἂν ἐξεύροιο πᾶσαν -όμενος ὁδόν Heraclit.45; *march*, Plb.1.12.4, al.: c. acc., τὴν χώραν *traverse*, ib. 30.14: c. dat., τοῖς ἀγροῖς Plu.*Lyc*.28 (s.v.l.); ἐπὶ τοὺς τόπους *PLille*3.78 (iii B.C.).

2. = ἐπιπάρειμι (B) 4, of a general, -όμενος τὰ συστήματα παρεκάλει Plb.11.12.1, cf. 15.10.1, Plu.*Tim*.12; also ἐ. ἐπὶ τὸ πλῆθος *come before* the assembly, Plb.4.9.2; πρός τινα Ev.Luc.8.4: metaph., *go* or *run through*, τῇ διανοίᾳ, τῇ ὄψει, Plu.2.470a.

3. Astron., *reach*, τινὶ τῶν κέντρων Ptol.*Tetr*.99: c. acc., ἡλίου τὸν Κριὸν ἐ. *begins to traverse* the Ram, Jul.*Or*.5.172c.

4. ἐ. τὸν ἱστόν, = ἐποίχομαι (q.v.), Ephor.5 J.

5. *take legal proceedings against* a person, *PHib*.1.96.10 (iii B.C.), etc.

ἐπιπορευσις, εως, ἡ, *course*, of planets, Ptol.*Phas*.p.11 H.; of the moon, Id.*Tetr*.98.

2. name for *the fifth* τόπος, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).152.

ἐπιπορθμεύομαι (v.l. -πορευ-), *spread*, of a morbid condition, Sch.Nic.*Al*.544.

ἐπιπορπάομαι, *buckle on oneself, buckle on*, πορφυρίδα Plb.38.7.2.

ἐπιπορπημα, Dor. -ᾶμα, ατος, τό, *garment buckled over the shoulders, cloak, mantle*, part of the dress of a musician, Pl.Com.10, App.*Pun*.109.

ἐπιπορπίς, ίδος, ἡ, = foreg., Call.*Ap*.32, *AP*6.274, (cj.) (Pers.).

ἐπιπορπόομαι, = άομαι, σάγους D.S.5.30.

ἐπιπόρρω, Adv. *yet further*, Arc.190.20, Sch.Pi.*O*.3.79.

ἐπιπορσαίνω, *prepare for* one, *offer, supply*, Nic.*Fr*.74.54 codd. Ath.

ἐπιπορσύνω, = foreg., Q.S.7.712.

ἐπιπορφῠρίζω, *have a tinge of purple*, Arist.*Col*.796ᵇ14, Thphr.*HP*3.18.2, 6.2.1, al.

ἐπιπορφῠρος, ον, *with a purple tinge*, ib. 4.6.7.

ἐπιποτάμιος [ᾰ], α, ον, *on a river*, πόλις Hellanic.54 J.

ἐπιποταμίς, ίδος, ἡ, *river-nymph*, Sch.Il.20.8.

ἐπιποτάομαι, lengthd. for **ἐπιπέτομαι,** *fly* or *hover over*, τοῖον ἐπὶ κνέφας ἀνδπὶ μύσος πεπόταται A.*Eu*.378; Στυγία τις ἐπ' ἀχλὺς πεπόταται Id.Pers.668; γῆν καὶ θάλατταν Ph.2.200.

II. *float upon*, ἀέρι Dsc.5.75; τῷ ὑγρῷ Porph.*Antr*.10.

ἐπιπότια ᾄσματα (πότος), = σκόλια, Sch.Aristid.p.488 Dind.

ἐπιποτίζω, *water*, *PCair.Zen*.286 (iii B.C.).

ἐπιποτισμός, ὁ, *watering*, *PHamb*.62.11 (ii A.D.).

ἐπιπράττομαι, *exact over and above from*, τινά τι Anon.ap.Suid.

ἐπιπρείγιστος, (Cret. = ἐπιπρέσβιστος), *next-eldest*, *Leg.Gort*.7.20.

ἐπιπρέπεια, ἡ, *congruity*, *suitableness*, Arist.*Phgn*.809ᵃ13, Adam.2.2: in pl., Plb.3.78.2; of literary effect, Phld.*Po*.2.19, 47.

II. *appearance*, ἐναντία ἐ. τᾶς ἀλαθινᾶς διαθέσιος Archyt.ap.Stob.3.1.114, cf. Simp.*in Cael*.661.10.

ἐπιπρεπής, ές, *becoming*, τὰν ἐπιπρεπέα χάριν *SEG*23.220 (Messene, i A.D.) Diotog.ap.Stob.4.7.62; τὸ ἐ., = foreg. 1, Luc.*Im*.7, adv. -έως, epigr. in *Lindos*177 (ii B.C.).

ἐπιπρέπω, *to be conspicuous*, οὐδέ τί τοι δούλειον ἐπιπρέπει εἰσοράασθαι εἶδος καὶ μέγεθος Od.24.252; φνᾷ τὸ γενναῖον ἐπιπρέπει ἐκ πατέρων παισὶ λῆμα Pi.*P*.8.44, cf. Theoc.25.40, D.H.*Din*.7; ὁ ὀφθαλμὸς ἐ. τῷ μετώπῳ Luc.*DMar*.1.1.

II. *beseem, suit*, c. dat., Plu.2.794a: impers., ἐπιπρέπει *it is fitting*, c. inf., Xenoph.26.

ἐπιπρεσβεύομαι, *go as ambassador*, D.H.2.47.

II. *send an embassy*, πρός τινα Id.6.56 τινια Plu.*Sert*.27, *Ant*.68.

2. *send a second embassy*, App.*Gall*.18.

ἐπιπρηνής, ές, *sloping downwards*, A.R.1.939; = ἐπὶ στόμα, Hsch.

ἐπιπρητήν· αἰγὸς ἡλικία, Hsch.

ἐπιπρηΰνω, Ion. for ἐπιπραΰνω, *soothe*, D.P.1052.

ἐπιπρίω, *gnaw at*, τὸ γένειον *AP*7.531 (Antip. Thess.).

2. *grind* the teeth, ἐπιπρίσῃσιν (-βρι- codd.) ὀδόντας Call.*fr*.332 Pf., Hsch.

ἐπιπρό, Adv. *further, beyond that*, A.R.2.133, D.P.276, Call.*fr*.238.22 Pf.

ἐπιπροβαίνω, pf. -βέβηκα, *stretch forward, project*, D.P.128, Ruf.*Oss*.37.

ἐπιπροΒάλλω, *throw forward*, ὅπλα ἐπί τινι Simyl.ap.Plu.*Rom*.17.

ἐπιπροέηκα, -έμεν, v. ἐπιπροΐημι.

ἐπιπροέχομαι, *stand forward, project*, A.R.4.524.

ἐπιπροθέω, *run on farther*, Id.1.582, Nic.*Th*.382; *rush into*, κύρτον Opp.*H*.3.379 (nisi divisim).

ἐπιπροΐλλω, [ῐ], poet. Verb, *set out* or *place before one*, σφωΐν ἐπιπροΐηλε τράπεζαν Il.11.628.

II. *send on one after another*, θεοὺς ἐπιπροΐαλλεν *h.Cer*.326; ἄλλον ἐπ' ἄλλῳ ἰόν Q.S.6.231.

ἐπιπροΐημι, poet. Verb, *send forth*, τὸν μὲν νηυσὶν ἐπιπροέηκα .. Ἴλιον εἴσω *on board* ship to Ilium, Il.18.58; but κεῖνον .. νηυσὶν ἐπιπροέηκα θοῇσιν, ἐλθεῖν .. *to* the ships, to go .., 17.708; ἄνδρας δὲ λίσσεσθαι ἐπιπροέηκεν ἀρίστους *sent* them *forth* to supplicate, 9.520; Μενελάῳ ἐπιπροέμεν ταχὺν ἰόν (Ep.aor. 2 inf.) *shoot* an arrow *at* him, 4.94; νημερτέα βάξιν ἐ. A.R.4.1185; φρῖκας Nic.*Th*.778; πότμον Orac.ap.Luc.*Alex*.27; λιγὺν οὖρον Orph.*A*.361; τινὰ θαλάσσῃ *into* the sea, A.R.4.1617, etc.; ῥέεθρον θαλάσσῃ, of a river, D.P.49, cf. 794: hence, seemingly intr., νήσοισιν ἐπιπροέηκε (sc. νῆα) he *made straight for* them, Od.15.299.

ἐπίπροικα· τὸ δεύτερον ἐπὶ προικὶ δῶρον, Hsch.

ἐπίπροικος, ἡ, (προίξ) *woman who inherits a charge upon a property as her dowry*, *AB* 256; but simply, *dowered*, opp. ἄπροικος, Poll.3.35, cf. Hsch.

ἐπιπρόκειμαι, *project*, Sch.Ruf.*Onom*.p.240 R.

ἐπιπρόμολεῖν, aor. 2 inf. of -βλώσκω, *go forth towards*, A.R.3.665, Maiist.27.

ἐπιπρόνέομαι, = foreg., A.R.4.1588.

ἐπιπρόνεύω, *lean forward over*, Nic.*Th*.374, Opp.*C*.4.122.

ἐπιπρόπίπτω, *fall forwards*, A.R.4.1449, Nic.*Al*.496; *project*, Sor.1.69.

ἐπιπροσβάλλω, *direct one's course to*, Ἀβύδῳ A.R.1.931.

ἐπιπροσγίγνομαι, *to be added besides*, A.D.*Synt*.260.28, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69, *POxy*.1725.18 (iii A.D.).

ἐπιπροσδέομαι, *ask in addition*, *PColl.Youtie*26.2 (A.D. 156).

ἐπιπροσειμι, Astrol., *to be present as well*, Nech.ap.Vett.Val.279.18.

ἐπίπροσθεν, rarely **-θε** Antiph.250, *SIG* 493.12 (Delos, iii B.C.), Adv.:

I. of Place, *before*, ἐ. τίθεσθαι, ποιεῖσθαί τι, put *before one* as a screen, E.*Or*.468, X.*Cyr*.1.4.24; ἐ. γίγνεσθαι to be *in the way, intercept the view*, Pl.*Grg*.523d, cf. *Ti*.40c; κώμας καὶ γηλόφους ἐ. ποιεῖσθαι take *cover behind*, X.*Cyr*.3.3.28.

2. c. gen., ἐ. τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν ἔχειν Pl.*Smp*.213a; ταῖς νήσοις οὐδὲν ἐ. τῆς φορᾶς Thphr.*Vent*.30; εὐθὺ οὗ ἂν τὸ μέσον ἀμφοῖν τοῖν ἐσχάτοιν ἐ. ᾖ Pl.*Prm*.137e.

II. of Degree, θεῖναί τι ἐ. τινος prefer one *before* another, E.*Supp*.514; ἐ. εἶναί τινος to be *better* than .., Id.*Or*.641; ἐ. τᾀσχρὰ .. τῶν καλῶν Antiph. l.c.; ἐ. τι θέσθαι τινός J.*AJ*2.4.3; γίγνεται ἐ. τοῦ δικαίου τὰ τριακόσια τάλαντα Id.*BJ*1.6.3.

III. of Order, *first, prior*, τὰ ἐ. αὐτῶν .. τάξαντες αὐτὰ ἐ. ποιησόμεθα Pl.*Lg*.783b, c.

ἐπιπρόσθεσις, εως, ἡ, *occultation*, Aristarch.Sam.8.

ἐπιπρόσθετέω, *occult*, τὰ -οῦντα Phld.*Sign*.10.

ἐπιπρόσθέτησις, εως, ἡ, *occultation*, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.40 U.

2. pl., of *objects casting a shadow* by which measurements are taken, *Deff*.135.8.

3. name of a *bandage*, Nicet.ap.Gal.18(1).792.

ἐπιπρόσθέω, *to be before* or *in the way*, Thphr.*Vent*.32; of *occultations* or *eclipses*, Zeno *Stoic*.1.34, Chrysipp.ib. 2.199, Procl.*Hyp*.5.14, al.; but τούτοις ἐ. ‹ἡ› ἡλίου ἀνταύγεια Ascl.*Tact*.12.10; μηδὲν ἔχειν τὸ -προσθοῦν τοῖς πνεύμασι *protection from* the wind, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.9.12.1: c. dat., Hp.*Medic*.7, etc.; τὸ μέσον ἐ. τοῖς πέρασι, *the centre is in line with the extremes*, Arist.*Top*.148b27; ἐ. τοῖς πύργοις *is in a line with* them, *so as to cover* one with the other, Plb.1.47.2: metaph., ἡ ὀργὴ .. πολλάκις τοῖς καταλαμβανομένοις -προσθεῖ Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.95; τὸν χρόνον -προσθοῦντα τῇ γνώσει τῶν πραγμάτων Plu.*Per*.13; *veli*, Longin.32.2:—Pass., *to be occulted*, Theo Sm.p.193 H.: metaph., ὑπὸ τῶν σαρκῶν -ουμένη [ψυχή] Max.Tyr.15.6; περισπασμοῖς Hierocl.p.53 A.; ὑπ' αἰδοῦς Parth.17.3; [τὴν τραγῳδίαν] ὑπὸ τῶν ὀνομά των ἐπιπροσθουμένην *obscured*, Melanthiusap.Plu.2.41d.

ἐπιπρόσθησις, εως, ἡ, *being before, covering*, Thphr.*Vent*.30; esp. of *eclipses* or *occlultation*, Arist.*Cael*.293b22, Procl.*Hyp*.5.15, etc.; *superposition* of colour, Arist.*Mete*.342b9 (pl.); of objects that serve as *cover*, Plb.3.71.3 (pl.).

ἐπιπρόσπλέω, *sail to* or *towards*, τῷ τόπῳ Str.1.3.16.

ἐπιπρόστίθημι, *add besides*, Longin.44.1:—Med., corrupt in Artem.4.82, pass. aor., Hp.*Alim*.4.

ἐπιπρόσφθέγγομαι, f.l. in Him.*Or*.14.32.

ἐπιπρόσω, *in front*, ἡ ἐ. πτέρνη Aret.*SD*2.12.

ἐπιπρόσωπος, ον, *with a face represented on it*, φιάλη *Annuario* 4/5.463 (Halic., iii B.C.).

ἐπιπροτέρωσω, Adv. *still farther*, θέειν A.R.2.940.

ἐπιπροφαίνομαι, Pass., *to appear before one*, of οἰωνοί, A.R.3.917.

ἐπιπροφέρω, *move on forwards*, ταρσὸν ποδός Id.4.519.

ἐπιπροχέω, *pour forth*, θρῆνον *h.Pan*.18:—Pass., *gush forth, burst loose*, Nonn.*D*.21.69.

ἐπιπροωθέω, *push farther forward*, Luc.*Asin*.10

ἐπίπρωρος, ον, (πρῴρα) *at the prow of a ship*, Hsch.

ἐπιπταίρω, *sneeze at*, υἱός μοι ἐπέπταρε πᾶσιν ἔπεσσιν he *sneezed* as I spoke the words (a good omen), Od.17.545, cf. *h.Merc*.297, Nonn.*D*.7.107: metaph., *to be gracious to, favour*, Ἔρωτές τινι ἐπέπταρον Theoc.7.96; ἀγαθός τις ἐ. ἐρχομένῳ Id.18.16.

ἐπίπταισμα, ατος, τό, *stubbing* of the toes, τὰ δὲ ὑπὲρ τοὺς δακτύλους κρούματα πταίσματα. Ἀριστοφάνης δὲ καὶ ἐπιπταίσματα αὐτὰ καλεῖ Poll.2.199 (Ar.*fr*.818 K.-A.; see also ἐπίπαιμα).

ἐπιπτάρνυμαι, = ἐπιπταίρω, Hsch. (glossed by μετακαλῶ, κατέχω· ἐπισχετικὸν γὰρ ὁ πταρμὸς πολλάκις).

ἐπίπτερον, το, = φακός, Ps.-Dsc.4.87; cf. ἐπίπετρον.

ἐπιπτερύσσομαι, aor. ἐπεπτερύχθην, *fly in pursuit of*, Cyran.86 (3.6.3 K.).

ἐπίπτησις, εως, ἡ, *flying down upon*, Jul.*Gal*.358e, ὕπνου Afric.*Cest*.p.38 V.

ἐπιπτήσσω, *crouch for fear*, ἐν τείχει Aristid.ap.Philostr.*VS*2.9.3.

ἐπιπτίσσομαι, *to be shelled, freed from the husk*, *Gp*.3.7.1.

ἐπίπτυγμα, ατος, τό, (ἐπιπτύσσω) *over-fold, flap*, such as covers the orifices in animals, *operculum*, Arist.*PA*679[b]18, *HA*526[b]29, 528[b]7: pl., *opercula*, of crustaceans, Id.*Resp*.477[a]4.

ἐπίπτυξις, εως, ἡ, *application* to one another of vocal cords, Gal.*UP*7.13.

ἐπιπτύσσω, *fold up, fold*, γραμματεῖον Luc.*Dem.Enc*.25; ἱμάτιιον περὶ τὰς ῥῖνας Dam.*Isid*.131: *corrugate*, Gal.11.508:—Pass., *to be folded over*, Hp.*Epid*.6.8.28; of the epiglottis, ἐ. ἐπὶ τὸ τῆς ἀρτηρίας τρῆμα Arist.*HA*495[a]28, cf. *PA*664[b]28; of the vocal cords, Gal.*UP*7.13.

ἐπίπτῠχή, ἡ, = ἐπίπτυγμα, *flap*, χιτῶνος J.*AJ*17.5.7, Plu.2.979c; τοῦ θώρακος Id.*Pomp*.35; αἱ ἐ. τῶν ῥακίων *rags* and tatters, Luc.*DMort*.1.2.

ἐπιπτύω, *spitupon*, τινί Call.*Fr*.235, Gal.6.754.

ἐπίπτωμα, ατος, τό, *accident*, *PSI*3.252.28 (iii A.D.).

ἐπίπτωσις, εως, ἡ, *onslaught*, αἰφνίδιον ποιεῖσθαι τὴν ἐ. J.*AJ*18.9.2.

2. *falling upon*, φωνῆς ἐπὶ μίαν τάσιν Nicom.*Harm*.12.

b. *falling over* the forehead, τριχῶν Antyll.ap.Orib.44.8.1.

3. *falling to* one, κλήρων Plu.2.740d (pl.).

b. *chance*, ἐ. τυχική Phld.*Rh*.1.211 S., cf. Theag.ap.Stob.3.1.117, Str.2.3.7.

ἐπιπυκνόμαι, Pass., *to become dense*, Arist.*Col*.794[a]14, Sor.2.29.

ἐπιπυνθάνομαι, *learn after*, τὰ γεγενημένα D.H.*Th*.29.

2. *in quire again*, Diogenian.3.34.

ἐπιπυργῐδία, ἡ, *on the tower*, epith. of Hecate at Athens, Paus.2.30.2; of Artemis, ibid., *IG*3.268: so **ἐπιπυργῖτις,** of Athena at Abdera, Hsch. epith. of Artemis at Eleusis *SEG*30.93 (20/19 B.C.), also masc., ἥρωι **Ἐπιπυργιδῖοι** *Sokolowski*2.19.86 (Athens, iv B.C.).

ἐπιπῠρέσσω, aor. 1 -επύρεξα, *have fever afterwards*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.15, Gal.18(1).568; after drinking wine, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.27.23.

ἐπιπῠρεταίνω, = foreg., Hp.*Septim*.3, Aret.*CA*2.2.

ἐπιπῠριάω, *foment as well*, Paul.Aeg.3.77; gloss on ἐπιτυφῶσαι, Hsch.

ἐπίπῠρον, τό, (πῦρ) *hearth* of an altar, Hero *Spir*.2.21, Hsch. s.v. θυμέλη.

II. *brazier* of a censer, *IG*11.199 *B* 16 (Delos, iii B.C.), al., *PCair.Zen*.13.34 (iii B.C.).

ἐπίπυρρος, ον, *reddish*, Arist.*Phgn*.807[b]32, Thphr.*HP*4.10.4, *PLond*.3.1207.17 (i B.C.), Poll.5.68.

ἐπιπυρσεία, ἡ, *counter-signal by fires*, Polyaen.6.19.2.

ἐπιπωλέομαι, *go about, go through*, c. acc., ἐ. στίχας ἀνδρῶν, of the general *inspecting* his troops, Il.3.196, etc.; but in 11.264, of *reconnoitring* an enemy.—Them. has **ἐπιπολεῖσθαι** *visit*, Βόσπορον *Or*.6.75c: c. dat., Σύροις ib. 11.152b (nisi leg. ἐπιπωλ-).

ἐπιπωλέω, *sell the right of succession to* a priesthood, in Pass., *SIG* 1014.85, 107 (Erythrae, iii B.C.).

ἐπιπώλησις, εως, ἡ, *going round, visitation*, a name given by Gramm. to the latter half of Il.4, *IG*14.1290.59 (prob.), cf. Str.9.1.10, Plu.2.29a, also applied (in one ms.) to the middle section (85–152) of Theoc.25.

ἐπίπωμα, ατος, τό, *cover*, Heliod.(?)ap.Orib.49.4.39, Gal.4.636.

ἐπίπωμάζω, *cover with* or *as with a lid*, Hero *Spir*.1 *Praef*.p.150, Simp.*in Cael*.520.15, al., Sm.Ps.68(69).16:—Pass., *to be so covered*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.47, Anthem.p.151 W.—So **ἐπιπωμάννῡμι** *Spir*.1.28 (Pass.).

ἐπίπωμασμός, ὁ, *covering with a lid* or *cover*, of an arrow, Eust.1630.63.

ἐπίπωμᾰτίζω, *cover as with a lid, close up*, Arist.*Cael*.294[b]15, Thphr.*Ign*.59:—Pass., ib. 49; τὸ πῦρ -όμενον σβέννυται Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.16; [ἐγχέλεις] ὑπὸ τοῦ θολοῦ τοὺς πόρους -ίζονται Arist.*Fr*.311; of the epiglottis, Gal.14.716.

ἐπίπωματικός, ή, όν, *serving to close up the pores*, of oil, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.616.

ἐπίπωμάτισις, εως, ἡ, *covering with a lid* Phlp.*in APo*.420.13.

ἐπιπωρόομαι, *become callous on the surface*, Hp.*Art*.29; or *afterwards*, Id.*Fract*.38.

ἐπιπωρωμα, ατος, τό, *callus formed over* the fracture of bone, Id.Art.36.

2. *gouty concretion*, ἀμφὶ τοῖσιν ἄρθροισιν Id.*Prorrh*.2.8.

ἐπιπωρωσις, εως, ἡ, *formation of a callus*, -ωσιν ποιεῖσθαι Id.Art.14; -ώσιες ἄρθρων γίγνονται Aret.*SD*2.12.

2. *callus*, *Placit*.5.13.1 (pl.); of projections on renal stones, Aret.*SD*2.3.

ἐπιπωτάομαι, lengthd. form of **ἐπιποτάομαι,** *AP*9.88 (Phil.).

ἐπιρραβδίζω, *smite*, κράδαις καὶ θρίοις Hsch. s.v. κραδίης νόμος. **-οφορέω,** *urge* a horse *by shaking the whip*, X.*Eq*.7.11, Poll.1.220.

ἐπιρρᾳθῡμέω, *to be careless about* a thing, Luc.*Bis Acc*.1.

ἐπιρραίνω, aor. 1 -έρρᾱνα, *sprinkle upon* or *over*, ὕδωρ τινί Theoc.24.98, cf. Arist.*GA*758[a]16; καρποὺς ταῖς κεφαλαῖς D.H.7.72; ἐπὶ τὰ ᾠὰ τὸν θορόν Arist.*HA*567[b]5, cf. Dsc.5.78 (Pass.).

II. *besprinkle*, c. acc., Arist.*HA*567[b]9; βωμὸν κατέχριεν ἐπιρραίνων ἑπτάκις Ph.2.157:—Pass., Arist.*GA*756[a]24.

ἐπιρρακτός, ή, όν, *dashed on* or *down*, θύρα ἐπιρρακτή *trap*-door, Plu.2.781e; ποτόν *forced down* the throat, ib. 699d.

ἐπίρραμμα, ατος, τό, *that which is sewn on*, *Gloss*.; **ἐπίραμμα** *Inscr.Délos*1409 *Ba* ii 118 (ii B.C.). dub. cj. for ἐπίρρημα in Poll.4.119 (v. ἐπίρριμμα I b).

ἐπιρραντίζω, = ἐπιρραίνω, LXXLe.6.27(20) (Pass.), *Hippiatr*.16.

ἐπιρρᾰπίζω, *smite*, τινὰ κατὰ κόρρης Aristaenet.1.4; ἐ. τὸ πῦρ *beat* it *out*, D.H.1.59.

2. metaph., *rebuke*, Diog.Bab.*Stoic*.3.221. (Pass.), Sosicr.ap.Ath.10.422c, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.85 A.

3. Pass., *to be checked*, of motion, Olymp.*in Mete*.24.20.

ἐπιρρᾰπιζις, εως, ἡ, *reproof*, Ion Hist.1.

ἐπιρρᾰπισμός, ὁ, = foreg., Plb.2.64.4.

ἐπιρράπτω, aor. 2 ἐπέρρᾰφον Nonn.*D*.9.3, al.:—*sew* or *stitch on*, τι ἐπὶ ἱμάτιον Ev.Marc.2.21: metaph., δόλον δόλῳ Nonn.*D*.42.315.

2. *sew up*, in Pass., Gal.18(2).579, Hsch. s.v. κάθαπτος.

ἐπιρράσσω, Ep. **-ρρήσσω,** *dash to, shut violently, slam to*, θύρην δ' ἔχε .. ἐπιβλὴς **..**, τὸν τρεῖς μὲν ἐπιρρήσσεσκον Ἀχαιοί, τρεῖς δ' ἀναοίγεσκον Il.24.454, cf. 456; πύλας ἐπιρράξασ' ἔσω (with v.l. ἐπιρρήξασ') S.*OT*1244; τὸ πῶμα prob. in Plu.2.356c; λίθον (at the door of a cave) Id.*Phil*.19:—Pass., *to be dashed to*, of gates, D.H.8.18.

2. *dash against*, ἐ. αὐτοῖς τὴν ἵππον *throw* the cavarly *upon* them, Id.3.25; ἴχνος κολώναις Nonn.*D*.11.195; *strike*, πέδον ὁπλῇ ib. 41.189.

II. intr., *beat upon* one, of a storm, μή τις Διὸς κεραυνὸς ἤ τις ὀμβρία χάλαζ ἐπιρράξασα*;* S.*OC*1503; of winds, Arat.292, Opp.*H*.1.634, App.*BC*2.59, Ph.1.507; ἐ. τισί *attack* them, D.S.15.84, cf. D.H.8.67, Ph.2.173, etc.

ἐπιρρᾰχῖτις, ιδος, fem. adj. *spinal*, ἀρτηρίαι *Hippiatr*.33.5.

ἐπιρραψῳδέω, *recite in accompaniment*, ἔπη Luc.*Nec*.4; ἐ. ἔπη τινί *upon* him, Philostr.*Her*.2.9.

ἐπίρρεγμα, ἐπίρεγμα· ἐπίθυμα Hsch.

ἐπιρρέζω, *offer sacrifices at* a place, ὅθι πάντες ἐπιρρέζεσκον ὁδῖται (Ion. impf.) Od.17.211, ἐπιρέξαι· ἐπιθῦσαι. ἐπαγαγεῖν Hsch.

2. *sacrifice afterwards* or *besides*, Ζηνὶ χοῖρον Theoc.24.99, cf. *AP*6.157 (Theodorid.); ὄϊν *GDI*3639[a]5 (Cos): abs. *IG*12(1).677.29 (Ialysus).

ἐπιρρεμβῶς, Adv. *aimlessly, desultorily*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69.

ἐπιρρεπής, ές, *inclining the balance*, μνᾶς -έστερον βραχύ rather *more than* a mina *in weight*, Damocr.ap.Gal.13.919.

II. *leaning towards, prone to*, πρός τι Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.60, Ath.13.576f (Comp.); ἐς τὸ φιλάνθρωπον Hdn.6.9.8; εἰς κακίαν Hierocl.*in CA*3p.425 M.; -εστέρας τὰς γνώμας πρός τινα ἔχειν Hdn.5.8.2: abs., ἐλπίδες -έστεραι *favourable*, Plb.1.55.1. Adv. -τῶς, ἔχειν πρός τι Arr.*Epict*.3.22.1; τῆς τύχης ἐ. κινουμένης Chor.*Milt*.61: Comp. -έστερον S.E.*M*.1.280: Sup. -έστατα Men.Prot.p.119 D.

ἐπιρρεπω, *lean towards*, ὄφρα .. ἡμῖν δ' αἰπὺς ὄλεθρος ἐπιρρέπῃ, metaph. from the balance, Il.14.99: hence, generally, *fall to one's lot*, [ὑμέναιος] ἐ. γαμβροῖσιν ἀείδειν A.*Ag*.707 (lyr.): abs., ib. 1042.

2. metaph., *incline*, πρὸς ἔλεον Ph.2.582.

b. *be impending*, δί[κ]ην ἐπιρρέ[π]ουσαν ἐδε[δοίκ]ειν Antipho *fr.*; 1a col. 1.

II. trans., ἐ. τάλαντον *force down* one scale, Thgn.157.

2. *weigh out to* one, *allot*, esp. of ill fortune, ἐ. μῆνιν πόλει A.*Eu*.888; Δίκα τοῖς παθοῦσι μαθεῖν ἐπιρρέπει Id.*Ag*.251 (lyr.).

ἐπιρρευμᾰτίζομαι, *have a further flow* of morbid humours, Gal.19.664.

II. *have a further attack of rheumatism*, Alex.Trall.12.

ἐπιρρευμᾰτισμός, ὁ, *flow* of humours *to* a wound, *Hippiatr*.10; ἰχώρων Harp.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).150.20.

ἐπίρρευσις, εως, ἡ, = -ρρυσις, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.116.

ἐπιρρέω, late fut. -ρρεύσω Hero *Spir*.1.9: aor. 1 Act. -ερρευσα Procop.*Aed*.4.6: pf. -έρρευκα Gal.ap.Orib.51.36.17: aor. 2 Pass. -ερρύην Hp.*Nat.Hom*.1, etc.:—*flow upon the surface, float*, καθύπερθεν ἐπιρρέει ἠΰτ' ἔλαιον Il.2.754.

2. *flow in besides, keep on flowing*, ποταμοῖσι .. ἐμβαίνουσιν .. ἕτερα ὕδατα ἐπιρρεῖ Heraclit.12; ἐπιρρεόντων ποταμῶν (into the sea), Ar.*Nu*.1294; χολὴ πλείων ἐπιρρέουσα Pl.*Ti*.85e; ἄνωθεν ἐπὶ τὰς ἀρούρας ib. 22e: metaph. of large bodies of men, *stream on*, ἐπέρρεον ἔθνεα πεζῶν Il.11.724; ἐπιρρεόντων τῶν Ἑλλήνων καὶ γινομένων πλεύνων Hdt.9.38; ἐ. ὄχλος Γοργόνων Pl.*Phdr*.229d; of a flood of topics, Id.*Tht*.177c ὄχλος πολὺς ἄμμιν ἐπιρρεῖ Theoc.15.59; of the ἀπόρροιαι of Democritus, Plu.2.733d: c. inf., τὸ πλῆθος των εἰπεῖν ἐπιρρεόντων Isoc.12.95: metaph. also, ούπιρρέων χρόνος *onward-streaming* time, i.e. the future, A.*Eu*.853; ὄλβου ἐπιρρυέντος if wealth *accumulates*, E.*Med*.1229; ἀγαθῶν ἐπιρρεόντων X.*Ap*.27; λπολλὴ αὔξη ὅταν ἐ. πόνων Pl.*Lg*.788d; τὰ ἐπιρρέοντα the *stream* of wealth, Aen.Gaz.*Thphr*.p.27 B.

3. c. gen., [τρίποδες] οἴνου ἐπέρρεον *flowed with* wine, Philostr.*VA*3.27.

II. Pass., *to be watered*, ὕδασι Paus.9.8.6.

ἐπιρρήγνῡμι, *rend*, πέπλον δ' ἐπέρρηξ' ἐπὶ συμφορᾷ A.*Pers*.1030 (lyr.); ἵνα καὶ σοὶ ἐπιρρήξαιμι χ[ιτῶνα Call. in *Suppl.Hell*.287.13, *split*, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.21.3; *break*, νάρθηκας Alciphr.3.51, pass., of a storm, *burst*, ἐπιρραγέντος ὑετοῦ Ael.*NA*8.8.

ἐπιρρήδην, Adv., (ἐρέω, ῥηθῆναι) *by name* or *surname*, ἐ. καλέονται Arat.261.

II. *explicitly, openly*, A.R.2.640; *directly*, τινὰ ἱλάεσθαι ib.847; *clearly*, Arat.191.

ἐπιρρημα, ατος, τό, *that which is said afterwards*:

I. in Old Comedy, a *speech*, commonly of trochaic tetrameters, *spoken* by the Coryphaeus *after the Parabasis* (as in Ar.*Nu*.575, *Eq*.565), Hsch., Suid.

II. *adverb*, D.H.*Comp*.2, etc.; περὶ ἐπιρρημάτων, title of work by Apollonius Dyscolus.

2. ἐ. σχετλιαστικόν *interjection* expressing distress, D.T.642.2, A.D.*Pron*.34.30, Adv.127.19, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.1; [ἐ] θαυμαστικά D.T.642.7; ἐ. θρηνητικόν Tz.ad Lyc.31.

III. v. ἐπίρραμμα, ἐπίρριμμα.

ἐπιρρημᾰτικός, ή, όν, *adverbial*, A.D.*Adv*.169.11, al., Sch.Ar.*Pl*.244, etc. Adv. -κῶς Phryn.*PS*p.10 B., A.D.*Synt*.10.9.

ἐπίρρηξις, εως, ἡ, *fissure*, χειλῶν Dsc.2.76; *tearing*, τῆς ἐπιφανείας Paul.Aeg.6.89.

ἐπίρρησις, εως, ἡ, *rebuke, reproach*, δειλοῦ -ρρησιν μελεδαίνων Archil.8, cf. Plu.2. 19c (pl.), Hsch.

II. *invocation*, θεῶν Phld.*Piet*.74 (pl.); *spell, charm*, Luc.*Philops*.31, Jul.Afric.*Oxy*.412.46.

III. *comment*, Phld.*Rh*.2.55 S.; opp. πρόρρησις, ib.1.31 S.

ἐπιρρήσσω, v. ἐπιρράσσω.

ἐπιρρητέον, *one must say concerning*, τῷ τοῦ αἰσχύλου .. ὅτι .. Plu.2.36b.

ἐπιρρητορεύω, *declaim over*, τί τινι Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.26; τι κατά τινος Ach.Tat.8.8.

II. *introduce besides*, τοὺς ἐπιλογικοὺς οἴκτους Ath.13.590e.

ἐπίρρητος, ον, *exclaimed against, infamous*, τέχναι X.*Oec*.4.2; πλοῦτος Philostr.*VA*7.23. Adv.-τως Poll.3.139, Philostr.*VA*1.12, 5.7, *Ep*.38; sup., Origenes*Cels*.3.50.

II. ἐ. διαιτητής *agreed upon*, Sch.Patm.D. in *BCH*1.153.

ἐπιρρῑγέω, *shiver afterwards*, Hp.*Epid*.1.14:—also -ριγόω, Id.*Prorrh*.1.61.

ἐπιρρίζιον, τό, *side-root*, v.l. in Dsc.1.11.

ἐπιρριζόω, prob. f.l. for ἐνριζόω, Nonn.*D*.40.532.

ἐπίρρικνοως, ον, '*fine*' *wiry*, σκέλη X.*Cyn*.4.1 (περικνά codd.), Poll.5.58.

ἐπίρριμμα, ατος, τό, *winding-sheet*, dub. in Lyd.*Mag*.3.60.

b. *slave's outer garment*, dub. cj. in Poll.4.119 (v. ἐπίρραμμα).

2. (ἐπιρρίπτω I. 2) *poultice*, Alex.Trall.8.2 (ἐπιρρίματα codd.), *Febr*.2 (ἐπιρρήματος codd.).

ἐπίρρῑν, ῑνος, *long-nosed*, *POxy*.3617.9 (ἐπίριν, iii A.D.); cf. ἐπίρρινος.

ἐπιρρίνιον, [ῑν], τό, Dim. of sq.,Sm.Ez.16.12.

ἐπιρρίνον, τό, *nose-ring*, Id.Jb.42.11.

ἐπιρρίνος, ον, (ῥίς) *with a long nose*, Heph.Astr.2.2, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.12: so **ἐπίρρις,** in acc.pl. -ρρινας, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.196.4.

ἐπιρρῑπίζω, w. dat., *fan into flame*, in quot. fig., Nonn.*D*.30.187 (s.v.l.).

ἐπιρριπτέον, *one must apply* a plaster, Paul.Aeg.2.47.

ἐπιρριπτέω, = sq., only in pres. and impf., X.*An*.5.2.23, Plb.18.46.12, Ph.*Bel*.100.13, Sor.2.32:—Pass., Ph.*Bel*.99.48, Parth.9.8.

2. intr., *throw oneself upon* the track, X.*Cyn*.6.22.

ἐπιρριπτω (ἐπῐρίπτω *AP*5.128 (Autom.)), *cast at*, ὅτε μοι χαλκήρεα δοῦρα Τρῶες ἐπέρριψαν Od.5.310; διώκων ἐ. ἑαυτόν *throws* himself *upon* his prey, Arist.*HA*629[b]20; Βρούτῳ τὴν αὑτοῦ φοινικίδα ἐ. Plu.*Ant*.22; χεῖρα ἐ., Lat. *manum injecit*, *AP*9.84 (Antiphan.): metaph., ἐ. πλάνας τινί A.*Pr*.738; ψευδεῖς αἰτίας ἐ. D.S.14.12; τὴν μέριμναν ἐπὶ [θεόν] 1Ep.Pet.5.7; *inflict*, πολλά σκληρὰ .. ἐπιρριφήσεται, c. dat., Nech. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.146.

2. *apply* a plaster or fomentation, Sor.1.50 (Pass.), 69; σκεπάσματα Dsc.5.88.

3. Pass., -όμενα σκιρρώματα *spreading over the surface*, Id.1.42.

4. *requisition*, ἔργα *PTeb*.5.249 (ii B.C.); ἱερεῖα τρέφειν ib.183.

5. metaph. in Pass., *to be imminent*, οὐ βραχὺς ἐπέρριπτο κίνδυνος Ph.2.594.

6. *put* oneself *forward*, τοὺς βουλομένους ἐπιρρίπτειν ἑαυτούς (sc. to become tutors) Modest.*Dig*.26.5.21.6.

ἐπίρρις, v. ἐπίρρινος.

ἐπίρριψις, εως, ἡ, *casting upon*, Aq.Hb.2.15.

2. *imposition*, τελῶν *IMylasa*601.7 (sp. ἐπιρειψιν).

ἐπιρρόγανον· ἀπόμακτρον, Hsch. (Prob. -ορροχ-, cf. ῥόχανον.)

ἐπιρροή, ἡ, (ἐπιρρέω) *affux, infux*, κακαῖς ἐ. ὕδωρ μιαίνων A.*Eu*.694; ἐπιρροαῖσιν αἱμάτων Id.*Ag*.1510 (lyr.); δακρύων ἐπιρροαί E.*Fr*.573; ἐ. ἅιματος *determination* of blood *to* .., Hp.*VC*13; opp. ἀπορροή (efflux), Ti.Locr.102b; τῆς τροφῆς Thphr.*CP*5.4.6; κατ' ἐπιρροάν Ti.Locr.101d: metaph., αὔξην τε καὶ ἐ. (sc. νοσημάτων) Pl.*Lg*.783b; ἐ. κακῶν E.*Andr*.349 (pl.); ἀνάμνησίς ἐστιν ἐ. φρονήσεως ἀπολιπούσης Pl.*Lg*.732b.

2. *stream* of a river, A.*Fr*.143 (pl.), A.R.4.623 (pl.).

3. *channel, duct*, Hp.*Gland*.12 (pl.).

4. *irrigation*, Ph.1.249.

ἐπιρροθέω, *shout in answer* or *in approval*, στάσις πάγκοινος ἅδ' ἐπιρροθεῖ A.*Ch*.458 (lyr.); χορὸς .. ἰχθύων ἐπερρόθει S.*Fr*.762, cf. E.*Hec*.553; ἐ. ὡς .. Id.*Or*.901; ἐ. κτύπῳ *answer to, ring with* the sound, A.*Ch*.427 (lyr.); *applaud*, D.H.6.83.

2. c. acc., λόγοις ἐπιρροθεῖν τινα *rage against, abuse* him, S.*Tr*.264.

ἐπιρροθητος, ον, *blamed*, Hsch.

ἐπιρροθος, ον, *coming to the rescue*; as Subst., *helper*, τοίη οἱ ἐ. ἦεν Ἀθήνη Il.4.390; θεὰ .., μοι ἐ. ἐλθὲ ποδοῖιν 23.770; μακραὶ ἐπίρροθοι εὐφρόναι εἰσίν Hes.*Op*.560; ἐπίρροθοι ἄμμι πέλεσθε A.R.2.1193: also as Adj., μῆτις, μύργος ἐ., ib.1068, 4.1045: c. gen., *giving aid against*, νύκτερον τέλος .. ἀλγέων ἐ. A.*Th*.368 (lyr.); cf. ἐπιτάρροθος.

2. [ὁδὸς] λείη καὶ ἐ. *easy* (?), *AP*7.50 (Archim.).

II. ἐ. κακά reproaches *bandied backwards and forwards, abusive* language, S.*Ant*.413.

2. δώμαθ' .. ἐ. *full of fault-finding*, Id.*Fr*.583.10.

ἐπίρροια, ἡ, = ἐπιρροή, Thphr.*Sud*.20; τῶν χυμῶν Ael.*NA*12.20: pl., *Placit*.4.22.1, Ph.2.151, Archig.ap.Orib.47.13.12; of rivers, D.S.5.25, *POxy*.2341.5, *PLond*.934 (*Tyche*1.8; both iii A.D.); ὑδάτων .. ἐπιρροίαις *conduits*, Luc.*Phal*.1.3, metaph., ἡ ἐ. τῶν ἀγαθῶν Id.33.18.

ἐπιρροιβδέω, *make a whirring* or *rushing sound*, of a raven, Thphr.*Sign*.16.

2. c. acc. cogn., ἐ. ἰὸν λαιμῷ *shoot a whizzing* arrow at .., Q.S.8.322; cf. ἐπιρροιζέω.

ἐπιρροιβδην, Adv. *with noisy fury*, E.*HF*860 (troch.).

ἐπιρροιζέω, = ἐπιρροιβδέω, Thphr.*Sign*.16, Arat.969.

2. c. acc. cogn., ἐ. φυηάς τινι *shriek* flight at him, A.*Eu*.424, cf. Lyc.585.

II. *make a rustling* or *whirring sound*, Nonn.*D*.48.940, 37.688.

III. v. ἐπιρρύζω.

ἐπιρρομβέω, *make a buzzing noise*, ἐπιρρόμβεισι δ' ἄκουαι Sapph.2.11.

2. *swoop down upon*, of an eagle, Sch.Pi.*I*.4(3).77.

ἐπίρροος, contr. **-ρους,** ὁ, *influx, redundance*, Hp.*Ulc*.24.

2. *accessory flux*, Orib.8.36.3.

ἐπίρροπος, ον, *inclining*, Serapio in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.100.3 (Comp.), Eustr.*in EN*33.16.

ἐπιρροφάνω, = sq., Hp.*Int*.6.

ἐπιρροφέω, Ion. **-ρῠφέω,** *swallow besides*, Id.*Acut*.24; *take draughts* (of an actor), Arist.*Pr*.948[a]2; ἐπιρροφεῖν τοῦ ὕδατος Plu.*Phoc*.9; τῆς κύλικος Ael.*NA*14.5; ὅταν τὸ ὕδωρ πνίγῃ, τί ἐπιρροφήσομεν*;* (cf. ἐπιπίνω) Gal.8.577.

II. *swallow greedily, gulp down*, Clearch.Com.1; ἐ. ἀγαθοῦ δαίμονος Theopomp.Com.76.

ἐπιρρόχανον, v. ἐπιρρόγανον.

ἐπιρρυγχίς, ίδος, ἡ, (ῥύγχος) *hook of a bird's beak*, Ar.Byz.*Epit*.4.11, Suid.

ἐπιρρύζω, *set* a dog *on* one, ἐπί τινα Ar.*V*.705, acc. to Sch. and Hsch. (where also -ρροίζειν); cf. ῥύζω.

ἐπιρρυθμίζω, *remould, amend*, [ποιήματα] Pl.*Lg*.802b; ἐ. ἐς τὸ ἀφελὲς ἑαυτήν Chaerem.1.3 S., v.l. in Luc.*Pisc*.12.

ἐπιρρύομαι, *save, preserve*, A.*Th*.165 (lyr.).

ἐπιρρῠπαίνω, *soil on the surface*, ὥσπερ ιοῦ -αίνοντος τὴν πολυτέλειαν Plu.2.828a, cf. Philum.*Ven*.3.2. (Pass.).

II. Pass., *become foul again*, of a wound, Archig.ap.Orib.46.26.3.

ἐπιρρύπτω, *clean*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.85.

ἐπίρρῠσις, εως, ἡ, = ἐπιρροή, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.21; αἵματος Arist.*PA*653^{a}13.

2. in irrigation, *water-intake*, *PTeb*.703.31, 37 (iii B.C.).

II. perh. **ἐπίρρῡσις** (ῥύομαι) *means of saving*, Id.*GA*745^{a}28.

ἐπιρρυσμίζω, Ion. for ἐπιρρυθμίζω, Hsch.

ἐπιρρύσμιος, η, ον, (ῥυσμός) *in-flowing*, Hsch.; ἐπιρρυσμίη ἑκάστοισιν ἡ δόξις *remoulding*, Democr.7.

ἐπιρρῠτής, οῦ, ὁ, = ἐπαρυστρίς, Aq.Za.4.2 (pl.).

ἐπίρρῠτος, ον, (ἐπιρρέω) *running*, ὕδατα Thphr.*CP*3.8.3, *HP*5.9.5; of food, *infused into* the body, τροφῆς νάματα ἐ. Pl.*Ti*.80d; of sight, *infused* from the sun, Id.*R*.508b; ψυχαί Ti.Locr.99e; ἡδοναὶ δι' αἰσθήσεων ἐπίρρυτοι Max.Tyr.31.7; ἐ. δύναμις, opp. σύμφυτος, Gal.1.319.

2. metaph., *overflowing, abundant*, καρπός A.*Eu*.907.

II. Pass., *flowed into, subject to influx*, opp. ἀπόρρυτος, Pl.*Ti*.43a.

2. *overflowed, moist*, πεδίον X.*An*.1.2.22.

III. as Subst., perh. *oilvessel* or *pipe*, ἀλείψασαν δρακτοῖς καὶ ἐπιρύτοις *JRS*16.90, cf. *OGI*479.10 note.

ἐπιρρῠθέω, Ion. for -ρροφέω (q.v.).

ἐπιρρωγολογέομαι, (ῥώξ, ῥάξ) *glean grapes off* the vines, LXX4Ma.2.9.

ἐπιρρώννῡμι and **-ύω** ; aor. ἐπέρρωσα:—*add strength to, strengthen* or *encourage in* a thing, αὗται [αἱ νέες] .. σφέας ἐπέρρωσαν Hdt.8.14; τοὺς μὲν ἐξέπληξε, τοὺς δὲ πολλῷ μᾶλλον ἐπέρρωσεν Th.4.36, cf. 8.89; εἰς τὸ ἐπιρρῶσαι αὐτούς X.*HG*7.5.6; ἐ. τινὰ πρὸς τὸν πόλεμον Plu.*Lys*.4; ἐπίρρωσον σαυτήν *collect* your *strength*, Luc.*Tim*.41; ἐ. τὴν γνώμην, τὰ πάθη, Plu.2.62a, 681f.

II. Pass. (in which the pf. ἐπέρρωμαι, plpf. ἐπερρώμην serve as pres. and impf.), fut. ἐπιρρωσθήσομαι Luc.*Somn*.18: aor. 1 ἐπερρώσθην (v. infr.):—*recover strength, pluck up courage*, Th.6.93, 7.2; οἱ Κορίνθιοι .. πολλῷ μᾶλλον ἐπέρρωντο Id.7.17; ἐς τἆλλα πολὺ ἐπέρρωντο ib.7; ἐπερρώσθη ἄν τις ἰδών X.*HG*3.4.18; ἐπερρώσθησαν ταῖς ὁρμαῖς πρὸς τὸν πόλεμον Plb.1.24.1; τὰς ψυχάς Hdn.3.3.8; κείνοις .. ἐπερρώσθη λέγειν (impers.) they *took courage* to speak, S.*OC*661.

ἐπιρρώομαι, old Ep. pres.: aor. 1 Med. ἐπερρώσαντο:—*apply one's strength to* a thing, *work lustily at* it, c. dat., [μύλαις] δώδεκα πᾶσαι ἐπερρώοντο γυναῖκες *worked with might and main at* the mill, Od.20.107; ἐπερρώοντ' ἐλάτησι A.R.2.661.

2. *move nimbly*, ποσσὶν ἐπερρώσαντο Hes.*Th*.8, cf. A.R.1.385 (tm.): c. acc. cogn., ἐπίρρωσαι δὲ χορείην *urge the rapid* dance, *AP*9.403 (Maec.).

3. *follow rapidly*, ἐπερρώοντο τιθήνῃ Coluth.101.

II. *flow* or *stream upon* (one's head), χαῖται ἐπερρώσαντο ἄνακτος κρατὸς ἀπ' ἀθανάτοιο his locks *flowed waving* from his head, Il.1.529; πλοχμοὶ .. ἐπερρώοντο κιόντι A.R.2.677.

ἐπιρρώπια· ἐπιτελῆ, Hsch. (Prob. ἐπὶ ῥώπια· ἐπ' εὐτελῆ.)

ἐπίρρωσις, εως, ἡ, *strengthening*, Ael.*NA*6.1; ῥώμης Lib.*Decl*.48.60.

II. Rhet., *intensification*, Longin.11.2.

ἐπιρρωστέον, *one must arouse*, πᾶσαν σπουδήν Nicom.*Harm*.1.

ἐπίρῠτος, ὁ or **-ον,** τό, v. ἐπίρρυτος III.

ἐπίσαγμα, ατος, τό, (ἐπισάττω) *pack-saddle*, LXXLe.15.9; *load*, ὄνων Sch.Ar.*Nu*.449: metaph., δεινὸν τοὐπίσαγμα τοῦ νοσήματος the *burden* of the disease, S.*Ph*.755.

ἐπίσαθρος, ον, *infirm*, τὰς ὑπάρξεις ἐ. καὶ ἐπικινδύνους ποιεῖν Vett.Val.90.3: Sup., Hsch. s.v. ἐπικηρότατοι.

ἐπισᾰλᾰγέω, *move violently towards* one, tm. σαλαγεῦντος ἔπι δροσεροῖο Νότοιο Opp.*C*.4.74 (v.l. σελαγ-).

ἐπισᾰλεύω, *ride at anchor off*, τοῖς ἀκρωτηρίοις Philostr.*Her*.19.14: metaph., ἐ. τοῖς ὤμοις (cf. σαλεύω) Arist.*Phgn*.813^{a}11.

II. *float over*, ἡ κόμη ἐπισαλεύει τῷ μετώπῳ Philostr.*Im*.1.23:—Med., Luc.*Am*.40.

ἐπίσᾰλος, ον, *tossed on the sea*, πρᾶγμα Secund.*Sent*.17.

II. *rough*, ὅρμος *Peripl.M.Rubr*.8, 12; τόπος *Stad*.55.

ἐπισαλπίζω, *accompany on the trumpet*, τοῖς ὑμνῳδοῦσιν J.*AJ*9.13.3.

II. ἐ. τοῖς κέρασιν *blow* the horns, ib.7.14.5.

ἐπίσᾱμα, v. ἐπίσημα.

ἐπισανδᾰλίς, ίδος, ἡ, *sandal strap*, *Schwyzer* 462 *B* 29 (Tanagra, iii B.C.).

ἐπίσαξις, εως, ἡ, *heaping on* or *up*, τῆς γῆς Thphr.*CP*5.6.3.

II. *stuffing, filling*, Erasistr.ap.Gal.7.538.

ἐπίσαπρος, ον, *rotten*, dub. l. in Thphr.*HP*3.7.5.

ἐπισαρκάζω, *grin, sneer at*, Ph.1.587; τινί Sch.Il.11.110: abs., Sch.S.*El*.1457.

ἐπισαρκίδιον, τό, v.l. for ὑποσαρκ- (q.v.) in Hp., Gal.15.891.

ἐπισαρκος, ον, *covered with flesh*, ὀστέον Hp.*Fract*.18.

ἐπισάττω, *pile a load upon*, τι ἐπὶ ὄνους, ἐπὶ καμήλους, Hdt.1.194, 3.9; τι ὄνῳ J.*AJ*1.13.2; ἵππον ἐ. *saddle* it, X.*Cyr*.3.3.27, *An*.3.4.35: c. dupl. acc., *load with*, τὴν ὄνον σῦκα Alciphr.3.20.

2. *heap up*, τὴν ἐπισεσαγμένην γῆν Thphr.*HP*7.2.5.

3. Pass., *to be filled full*, Gal.7.541.

ἐπισαχθής· χρεωφειλέτης, Hsch.

ἐπισβέννῠμαι, Pass., *go out upon*, τῳ ἄνθρακι Luc.*JTr*.15.

ἐπισεβάζω, *consecrate*, εὐχαριστήριον ἐπισεβάσας τὰ τῶν προγόνων *TAM*4(1).76 (Bithynia; cf. κατασεβάζω).

ἐπίσειον, v. ἐπίσιον.

ἐπίσειστος, ον, *shaking* or *waving over* the forehead, κόμη Luc.*Gall*.26.

b. σειστὰ ἐξ ἀμφοτέρων τῶμ μερῶν ἐπίσειστα earrings *to be worn pendant* on both sides, *Inscr.Délos*461 *Ba* 5 (ii B.C.).

2. ἐπίσειστος, ὁ, a comic *mask with hair hanging on the forehead*, Poll.4.146 sq.

ἐπισείω, Ep. **ἐπισσ-** (as always in Hom.), shake at or *against*, τί τινι, esp. with the view of scaring, ὅτ' ἂν .. Ζεὺς .. αὐτὸς ἐπισσείῃσιν ἐρεμνὴν αἰγίδα πᾶσι Il.4.167, cf. 15.230; ἐπισείουσα τὸν λόφον ἐκπλήττει με Luc.*DDeor*.19.1, cf. 2.2, etc.; τὰ δόρατα Hdn.2.13.4; ἐ. πόλεμον τῇ πατρίδι *stir up* .., J.*BJ*2.17.3; Πέρσας ἐ. *hold* them *out as a threat*, Plu.*Them*.4; but ἐ. τὴν χεῖρα, in token of assent or applause, Luc.*Pr.Im*.4, *Bis Acc*.28; ἐπὶ δ' ἔσεισεν κόμαν E.*IT*1276 (lyr.): abs., τόσσον ἐπισσείει so she *seems to threaten*, of a statue, *AP*9.755:— Pass., κόμαι ἐ. τοῖς κροτάφοις Lib.*Decl*.12.27: metaph., τὸν ἐπισεισθέντα τῶν παθῶν σκηπτόν Ph.1.210, φόβον ἐ. Lib.*Or*.56.11.

2. *urge on*, [ἵππον] S.*Fr*.147; ἐ. τινὶ τὰς δρακοντώδεις κόρας *set* them *upon* one, E.*Or*.255; ἐ. πόλιν σοί ib.613; μὴ 'πίσειέ μοι τὸν Μισγόλαν Alex.3; *hurl at*, τινὶ πέτρον Parth.14.4.

3. intr., *assault*, τοῖς τείχεσι D.S.13.94 codd.

4. *shake so as to touch*, Callistr.*Stat*.6, cf. Poll.4.147.

ἐπισείων, οντος, ὁ, *streamer* of a ship (cf. παράσειον), Poll.1.90, 91.

2. = μακροπώγων, Id.4.143.

ἐπισέληνος, ον, (σελήνη) *moon-shaped*: ἐπισέληνα, τά, *cakes of this shape*, Pl.Com.174.10 (nisi leg. -σέλινα); = πόπανα μηνοειδῆ, Hsch.

ἐπισεμνολογέω, *gloss over*, πρᾶξιν Anon.*Prog*. in Rh.1.599 W.

ἐπίσεμνος, ον, *rather proud*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).137.

ἐπισεμνύνομαι, *pride oneself on* a thing, Ph.1.599, al., J.*Ap*.2.3.

ἐπισεσυρμένως, (ἐπισύρω II) *carelessly, perfunctorily*, Epict.*Ench*.31, Simp.*in eund*.p.53 D., *EM*191.34.

ἐπισεύω, Ep. **ἐπισσ-** (as always in Hom.), *put in motion against, set on*, μὴ .. μοι κῆτος ἐπισσεύῃ μέγα δαίμων Od.5.421; δμῶας ἐπισσεύας 14.399: metaph., τόσα γάρ μοι ἐπέσσευεν κακὰ δαίμων 18.256; ὀνείρατ' ἐπέσσευεν κακὰ δαίμων 20.87; κῆρας *AP*7.439 (Theodorid.).

II. mostly Pass., *hurry* or *hasten to* or *towards*, ἐπεσσεύοντο δὲ λαοί Il.2.86; ἔς τινα 13.757; ἐπεσσεύοντο νομόνδε to pasture, 18.575; νῆάδ' (so Aristarch.) ἐπεσσεύοντο Od.13.19; in hostile sense, *rush upon* or *at*, c. dat., νηυσὶν ἐπισσεύεσθαι Il.15.347.

2. freq. in pf. part. Pass. ἐπεσσύμενος, with 3 sg. plpf. ἐπέσσῡτο (used as an aor.): 3 pl. aor. 1 ἐπέσσῠθεν Opp.*C*.4.136:—mostly in hostile sense, *charge*, ἐπέσσυτο δαίμονι ἶσος Il.5.438, al.; ἰῷ ἐπεσσύμενον βάλε τείχεος ὑψηλοῖο struck him with an arrow from the wall *as* he *rushed on*, 12.388: c. dat., αὐτῷ μοι ἐπέσσυτο 5.459, cf. 21.227: c. acc., τεῖχος ἐπεσσύμενοι 12.143: c. gen., ἐπεσσύμενος πεδίοιο *rushing, hurrying over* the plain, 14.147, 22.26 (cf. διαπράσσω): also of fire, etc., ἠΰτε πῦρ, τό τ' ἐπεσσύμενον πόλιν ἀνδρῶν .. φλεγέθει 17.737; κῦμα δεινὸν ἐπεσσύμενον Od.5.314, cf. 431: also, without any hostile sense, to express rapid motion, c. dat., ὥς οἱ .. ὄνειρον ἐπέσσυτο 4.841: c. acc., ὡς πνοιὴ ἐπέσσυτο δέμνια *swept over* them, 6.20: c. inf., ἐπέσσυτο διώκειν he *hasted on* to follow, Il.21.601, cf. A.R.1.758: abs., χερσὶν ἐπεσσύμενος λάβε πέτρης Od.5.428; ἐπεσσύμενος λάβε γούνων 22.310.

3. metaph., *to be in excitement* or *agitation*, εἴ τοι θυμὸς ἐπέσσυται Il.1.173; θυμὸς ε. ὄφρ' ἐπαμύνω 6.361: c. inf., μοι ἐπέσσυτο θυμὸς .. τέρπεσθαι 9.398.—Ep. word, used occasionally by Trag., only in lyr. (exc. S.*Ichn*.21, 43), πέδον ἐπισύμενος A.*Eu*.786; ἐπέσυτο τάνδε γᾶν .. ἅτα E.*Ph*.1065; τείχεα .. ἐπέσυτο φλόξ Id.*Hel*.1162; so τίς ὄρεα .. τάδ' ἐπέσυτο*;* Ar.*Fr*.698 (parody of dithyramb).

ἐπισήθω, *sprinkle upon*, ψῆγμα χρυσοῦ ταῖς κόμαις J.*AJ*8.7.3: impf. ἐπέσσηθον Hsch.

ἐπισηκρητεύω, (Lat. *secretum*) *perform secretarial duties as well*, Lyd.*Mag*.3.27.

ἐπίσημα, ατος, τό, *device* on a coin, Simon.157; on a shield, τοὐπίσημ' A.*Th*.659; ἐ. ἔχων .. ἐν μέσῳ σάκει E.*Ph*.1107, cf.1125: also in form **-σᾶμα,** *grave-marker*, *SEG*24.405, (Thess., v B.C.).

ἐπίσημαίνω, Dor. **-σᾱμαίνω** *SIG*953.31 (Calymna, ii B.C.):—*mark*, γράμματα Aen.Tact.31.3 (Med.):—Med., *seal*, μαρτυρίας τᾷ δαμοσίᾳ σφραγῖδι *SIG* l.c.:—Pass., *to have a mark set on one*, κἀπισημανθήσεται κείνου κεκλῆσθαι λαός E.*Ion*1593.

2. of a disease, τῶν ἀκρωτηρίων ἀντίληψις αὐτοῦ ἐπεσήμαινεν the seizure of his extremities *set a mark upon* him, Th.2.49:—Pass., ἢν ἅπαξ ἐπισημανθῇ if once he *has the mark* of the disease *upon him*, Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.8.

b. *indicate as a symptom*, πολλὰ τοῦ νοσώδους Philostr.*Gym*.30: as a weather-sign, αὐχμούς Id.*Her*.2.9:—Pass., *show symptoms* of disease, Gal.14.661.

II. *indicate*, c. acc. et inf., ὁ θεὸς ἐπεσήμαινεν αὐτῷ ὅσιον εἶναι X.*HG*4.7.2.

2. *give a signal for action*, Men.*Pk*.476, Phot. p. 153.17.

III. intr., *give signs, appear as a symptom in* a case, Hp.*Epid*.1.18; ἄρθρον ἐ. συντεταμένον Id.Art.30; of puberty, *show itself*, Arist.*GA*727[a]8, 728[b]24; of weather-signs, *indicate a change of weather*, Thphr.*Sign*.10, etc.; of omens, τῷ Ῥώμῳ γῦπες ἐ. ἐξ D.H.1.86, etc.; εἰς τὸ δημόσιον Paus.3.12.7; of the gods, δαιμόνιον αὐτοῖς ἐ. D.S.19.103, cf. 5.3, Plu.*Num*.22, *Sull*.14: impers., ἐπισημαίνει *symptoms appear*, Arist.*HA*572[b]32; ἐ. περὶ τοὺς μαστούς Id.*GA*728[b]29.

IV. Med. (pf. Med. in act. sense, Phld.*Mus*.p.82 K., *Ir*.p.5 W., aor. Pass., Id.Rh.1.58 S., al.), *assign as a distinguishing mark*, μίαν τινὰ φύσιν Pl.*Phlb*.25a, cf. *Plt*.258c; *distinguish*, τί βούλομαι Id.*Lg*.744a; ἐάν τε ἰάσιμος ἐάν τε ἀνίατος δοκῇ εἶναι Id.*Grg*.526b: abs., D.S.13.28; τοσοῦτον -σημηναμέ-νους having *added* so much *by way of explanation*, Gal.17(1).800.

2. *signify, indicate,*' ..Ὅμηρος ἐπεσ. Pl.*Lg*.681e; ἐ. ἐν τοῖς ὅρκοις ὅτι "οὐκ ἀδικήσω" Arist.*Pol*.1310[a]11; τῷ μειδιάματι .. τὴν διαμαρτίαν Luc.*Laps*.1; *remark*, "ὀρθῶς" Thphr.*Char*.2.4.

3. *set one's name and seal to* a thing (in token of approbation), ἐπισημαίνεσθαι τὰς εὐθύνας D.18.250: generally, *applaud, signify approval*, Isoc.12. 2, Aeschin.2.49, Men.*Phasm.Fr*.1, etc.: rarely in bad sense, *disapprove*, M.Ant.6.20, App.*BC*5.15; of a historian, Plb.2.61.1.

4. *distinguish* by reward or punishments, ἐπισημαίνεσθαί τινα δώροις Id.6.39.6; τοὺς μὲν χάρισι, τοὺς δὲ κολάσεσιν Id.*Fr*.148; τὰ καλὰ τῶν ἔργων *OGI*116.13 (Delos, ii B.C.), cf. 51.12 (Ptolemais, iii B.C.).

ἐπίσήμανσις, εως, ἡ, *marking*, ἀπὸ ἐπισημάνσεως κεραυνῶν where lightning *has left its mark*, Arist.*Pr*.937[b]26.

ἐπίσημαντέον, *one must signify*, Id.*Top*.160[a]3, Phld.*Rh*.2.72 S., cf. Antig.Nicae.ap.Heph.Astr.2.18.

ἐπίσημαντικός, ή, όν, *indicative, portending*, Ptol.*Tetr*.94, 101, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.4.84.1.

ἐπίσημᾰσία, ἡ, *marking, notice*, ἄξιος ἐπισημασίας Plb.39.1.1; τυχεῖν-ασίας Id.30.1.2, cf. Phld.*Rh*.1.12 S., al., etc.; ὑπὸ τοῦ πλήθους ἐ. εὐνοϊκῆς τυγχάνειν Plb.6.6.8; pl., *acclamations*, Cic.*Att*.1.16.11, cf.14.3.2 (sg.): *TAM*5(1).48 (ii/i B.C.), in bad sense, -ασίας ἔτυχεν ὑπὸ τοῦ δαιμονίου κεραυνωθείς D.S.16.83.

II. *marking* of letters in a cipher, Aen.Tact.31.3.

III. *symptom*, and hence *access* of an illness, Gal.7.426, 10.604, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.130; *signs of the seasons*, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.43 U., Plb.1.37.4, D.S.1.49, *Placit*.2.19.1 (pl.); *indication of weather to be expected*, Ptol.*Phas*.p.11 H. (pl.), al.

2. pl., *changes in the weather*, *Stoic*.3.184, *Gp*.7.10.

ἐπίσημειόομαι, = ἐπισημαίνομαι, *distinguish, observe*, τὸ ἀνίσχον ζῴδιον S.E.*M*.5.68; κρότῳ by applause, Plu.2.235c (nisi leg. -σημην-).

2. *observe, remark*, ὅτι .. Asp.*in EN*139.6, cf. Anon.Lond.21.21.

II. *indicate*, w. acc. and inf., Memn.60.3.

ἐπίσημείωσις, εως, ἡ, *note* or *comment*, Zeno *Stoic*.1.68.

ἐπίσημον, τό, *distinguishing mark, device, badge*, Hdt.1.195; *badge* or *bearing* on a shield, v.l. in Id.9.74; *ensign* or *flag* (or *figurehead*) of a ship, Id.8.88, cf. Hp.*Ep*.17; *device* on a coin, Plu.*Thes*.6; *Peripl.M.Rubr*.47; on a signet, *SIG*588.3 (Delos, ii B.C.); *serial number*, *PPetr*.3p.203 (iii B.C.); ἐπίσημα, τά, *hieroglyphics*, *OGI*56.64 (Canopus, iii B.C.).

II. generally, *mark, imprint*, τῶν ὁπλῶν S.*Ichn*.102.

ἐπίσημόομαι, = ἐπισημειόομαι, στεφάνωσίν τινος *IGRom*.4.159.27 (Cyzicus).

ἐπίσημος, Dor., **-σᾶμος,** ον, (σῆμα) *serving to distinguish*, τοῖς δ᾽ ὄνου ἄνθρωποι κατέθεντ᾽ ἐ. ἑκάστῳ Parm.19.3.

2. ἐπίσημα, τά, *badges* or *tokens of office* (app. calque of Lat. *insignia*), Just.*Ed*.8.3.4.

II. *having a mark, inscription* or *device on* it, esp. of money, *stamped, coined*, χρυσὸς ἐ., opp. ἄσημος, Hdt.9.41; ἀργύριον Th.2.13; χρυσίον X.*Cyr*.4.5.40, cf. *IG*1.301, al.; so ἀναθήματα οὐκ ἐ. offerings *with* no *inscription on them*, Hdt.1.51; ἀσπίδες ἐ., opp. λεῖαι, *IG*1.280, cf. Men.526.

2. of epileptic patients, *bearing the marks of the disease*, Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.8; of cattle, *spotted* or *striped*, LXXGe.30.42.

3. *notable, remarkable*, μνῆμ᾽ ἐ. a *speaking* remembrance, S.*Ant*.1258 (anap.); ξυμφοραί E.*Or*.543; εὐνή, λέχος, Id.*HF*68, *Or*.21; τύχη Id.Med.544; χαρακτήρ Id.*Hec*.379; τάφος ἐπισημότατος Th.2.43; τιμωρία Lycurg.129; τόποι *IG*12(3).326.42 (Thera, Sup.); of garments, *fine*, *SIG*695.39 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.); and of persons, ἐ. σοφίην *notable* for wisdom, Hdt.2.20; ἐ. ἐν βροτοῖς E.*Hipp*.103; ἐ.ξένοι Ar.*Fr*.543: in bad sense, *conspicuous, notorious*, ἐς τὸν ψόγον E.*Or*.249; δέσμιος ἐ. Ev.Matt.27.16; διὰ δημοκοπίαν Plu.*Fab*.14; ἐπὶ τῇ μοχθηρίᾳ Luc.*Rh.Pr*.25, ἐπίσημοι ἡμέραι *feast-days*, *IGRom*.4.860 (Laodicea ad Lycum).

4. *significant*, οὐκ ἐ. Artem.1.59, 3.32.

5. *conspicuous*, ἐν ἐπισήμοις τόποις *SEG*24.1217 (Egypt, 39 B.C.).

III. Adv. -μως Plb.6.39.9, Sm.Ps.73(74).4, J.*BJ*6.1.8: Comp. -ότερον Gal.9.762; -οτέρως Artem.2.9: Sup. -ότατα Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.43.

ἐπίσημότης, *nobilitas*, *Gloss*.

ἐπίσης, for ἐπ᾽ ἴσης (sc. μοίρας), v. ἴσος.

ἐπισθένω, *have strength enough*, c. inf., Q.S.4.567, 14.177.

ἐπίσθμιος, ον, *on the neck*: ἐπίσθμιον, τό, *collar*, Hsch.

ἐπίσιγμα, ατος, τό, *hounding on* of a dog, prob. l. in S.*Fr*.9 (pl.).

ἐπισίζω, *hound on, set on*, as a dog, Ar.*V*.704, cf. Hsch. s.v. ἐπιρροίζειν.

ἐπισιλλαίνω, *ridicule*, Sch.Pi.*N*.4.60.

ἐπίσιμον, f.l. for ἐπίσημον, S.*Ichn*.102.

ἐπισῑμόω, *bend inwards*, τὴν προβοσκίδα Ael.*NA*8.10: seemingly intr., *turn aside one's course*, X.*HG*5.4.50.

ἐπισῐνής, ές, (σίνομαι) *liable to be injured by, infested with*, ὄρνισιν ἢ ἄλλοις θηρίοις cj. in Thphr.*HP*8.6.1: abs., Id.*CP*4.10.3 (Comp.).

II. Act., *injurious*, τινί ib.2.3.2, *HP*9.8.6; ἐχθροὶ καὶ ἐ. Vett.Val.76.29

III. abs., *blemished, feeble, diseased*, Chaerem.ap.J.*Ap*.1.32, Vett.Val.18.22, al., *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.166.13.

ἐπισίνιος, ον, *plotting mischief*, Hsch.

ἐπισίνομαι [σῑ], aor. 1 -σῑνάμην, *do hurt to*, Nic.*Al*.413.

ἐπίσιον [ῐσῐ] or **ἐπείσιον,** τό, *public region*, Hp.*Carn*.14, *Mul*.1.64, 2.113, 120, 177, Arist.*HA*493[a]20, Lyc.1385, Gal.*UP*14.13, al., Poll.2.170, 174, Hsch., Suid., *EM*363.55, Choerob. in *An.Ox*.2.200, cj. in Archil.140. [Both spellings in codd.; also ἐπίσειον, which is disproved by the metre in Lyc. l.c.]

ἐπίσιστον, τό, *a cry to urge on dogs*, *AB*252, *EM*363.54.

ἐπισῑτίζομαι, fut.Att. -ιοῦμαι Philostr.*VA*6.15, Ion. -ιεῦμαι Hdt.9.50:—*furnish oneself with food* or *provender*, Id. l.c., Th.8.101, cf. X.*Vect*.4.48; ἐ. ἐκ τῆς κώμης Hdt.7.176; ἐκεῖθεν Th.6.94; εἶχον οὐ δὲν ὅτου ἂν ἐπισιτίσαιντο D.50.53, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1411[a]9.

2. c. acc. rei, ἐ. ἄριστον *provide oneself with* .., Th.8.95; ἀργύριον ἐ. εἰς τὴν πορείαν X.*An*.7.1.7; κλεψύδραν Philostr.*VS*2.10.1.

3. metaph., ἐ. πρὸς σοφιστείαν *store oneself* for sophistry, Plu.2.78f.

II. = παρασιτέω, Pherecr.32.

ἐπισῑτικός, ή, όν, in neut. -κόν, τό, *provision of food*, *BGU*362 viii 2 (iii A.D.).

ἐπισῑτιος, ον, (σῖτος) *working for his victuals alone* (without wages), of slaves, Crates Com.33.1, Pl.*R*.420a, Eub.21; applied to παράσιτοι, Ar.*Fr*.437, Timocl.29.

II. ἐπισίτια, τά *provision-money*, Lys.*Fr*.75 S.

ἐπισῑτῐσις, εως, ἡ, = sq. 2, δέκα ἡμερῶν D.S.20.73:—also **-ισμα,** ατος, τό, Polyaen.3.10.11.

ἐπισῑτισμός, ὁ, *furnishing oneself with provisions, foraging*, X.*HG*3.2.26, *An*.1.5.9.

2. *stock* or *store of provisions*, ib.7.1.9, D.34.7, J.*BJ*3.5.3, Ev.Luc.9.12; ἔχοντες ἐπισιτισ μὸν ἡμερῶν μʹ Philipp.ap.D.18.157; ἐ. ἀννώνης *OGI*200.15 (Axum, iv A.D.): in pl., Hdn.6.7.1.

ἐπισίττω, = ἐπισίζω, Hsch.

ἐπισίφλιον· αἰσχρόν, μωμητόν, Id.

ἐπισῐωπάω, *cease speaking at* a point, τὰ ῥήματα οἷς-ησα Philostr.*VA*8.26.

ἐπισκάζω, *limp upon*, μηρῷ LXXGe.32.31(32); πόδεσσι A.R.1.669: abs., τὸ σκέλος ἐ. Hp.*Nat.Mul*.47, cf. *Mul*.2.140, Nic.*Th*.294, Corn.*ND*18: written -σχάζω *BGU*997 ii 5 (ii B.C.).

ἐπισκαίρω, *leap, bound*, Ael.*NA*14.8, Nonn.*D*.48.902: c. dat., *leap at* or *on*, Id.2.657, al.: c. acc., Id.22.36 (s.v.l.).

ἐπισκαλμίς, ίδος, ἡ, (σκαλμός) *the part of the rowlock on which the oar rests*, Hsch., Poll.1.87, Agath.5.22.2 K.

ἐπισκάπτω, *dig superficially*, *AP*9.52 (Carph.).

II. *cover by digging* or *hoeing*, *PSoterichos*1.25 (A.D. 69), 2.21 (A.D. 221), τὰ σπαρέντα τὸ μὲν κάλλιστον δι' ἀνθρώπων ἐπισκάπτεσθαι *Gp*.2.24.1, Hsch. (s.v. ἐπισκαφεύς).

ἐπισκαρδᾰμύσσω, *wink at*, Hsch. s.v. ἐπιζυγκλεῖν.

ἐπισκᾰφεῖον, τό, *mattock, hoe*, *BCH*23.566 (Delph., iii B.C.).

II. -εῖα, τά, festival at Rhodes, Hsch. (-άφια cod.).

ἐπισκᾰφεύς, έως, ὁ, *one who hoes in seed*, Hsch.

ἐπισκεδάννῡμι, *scatter* or *sprinkle over*, τι ἐπί τι Pl.*Ti*.85a (Pass.), cf. Alex.186.9:Pass., *to be sprinkled over*, τινί Plu.*Cat.Mi*.32.

ἐπισκέλῐσις, εως, ἡ, (σκέλος) *first spring* or *bound*, in a horse's gallop, X.*Eq*.7.12.

ἐπισκέλλω, *dry up*: intr. pf. ἐπέσκληκα Epich.155 codd.Ath.

ἐπισκεπάζω, *cover over*, τινά LXXLa.3.43; *put over*, νεφέλην σεαυτῷ ib.44

ἐπισκεπής, ές, (σκέπη) *covered over, sheltered*, Arist.*HA*616b14, Thphr.*Vent*.30.

ἐπισκεπτέος, α, ον, *to be considered* or *examined*, Th.6.18, Pl.*Phd*.107b (s.v.l.).

II. neut. -τέον, *one must consider*, Id.*R*.598d, Aen.Tact.10.20, etc.

ἐπισκεπτης, ου, ὁ, *inspector*, *PLond*.3.1171.63 (i B.C.); ἐλαϊκῶν καρπῶν *Sammelb*.4416.8 (ii A.D.): generally, *one who inquires into*, φήμης App.*BC*3.25; = ἐπίσκοπος, *AB*254; = *salutigerulus*, *Gloss*., of official dealing with the determining of land under cultivation within a nome, *PMich*.inv.341 (*ZPE*36.80; ii/iii A.D.).

ἐπισκεπτικός, ή, όν, *fit for examining*, τινός Arr.*Epict*.1.17.10; μέθοδος S.E.*M*.5.3. Adv. -κῶς Ptol.*Tetr*.171.

ἐπισκεπτῖτης ου, ὁ, app. = ἐπισκέπτης, *inspector*, *MAMA*7.190, *IApam*.130.

ἐπισκεπτομαι, (also act., Hsch.) = ἐπισκοπέω, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.1, Men.710, S.E.*M*.5.89, Plu.2.129c, etc.

2. *pass in review*: hence, *number* a host, LXX1Ki.15.4.

ἐπισκεπτος, ον, *considered*, *An.Ox*.3.208.

ἐπισκέπω, = ἐπισκεπάζω, Apollod.1.6.2, Longus1.21, Iamb.*Protr*.21:—Pass., *AP*6.62 (Phil.).

ἐπισκευάζω, fut. -σκευῶ *PSI*4.382.3 (iii B.C.):—*get ready*, δεῖπνον Ar.*Ec*.1147 (Pass.); ἐ. ναῦν *refit*, Th.1.29, etc.; ἐ. ἵππους *saddle, equip* them, X.*HG*5.3.1 (s.v.l.):—Med., ἐπισκευάσασθαι ναῦς *have* them *refitted*, Th.7.36; ἐ. ὑποζύγια *have* them *packed, pack* them, X.*HG*7.2.18.

2. τὰ χρήματα ἐφ' ἁμαξῶν ἐπισκευάσαι *pack* them upon .., Id.Cyr.7.3.1.

3. Med., *provide oneself with necessaries* for a journey, Act.Ap.21.15

4. *prepare, construct*, Mitchell *N. Galatia*117, ἐπισκευάσαντες τὸ μνῆμα τῷ Δομετιανῷ ib.179.

II. *make afresh, repair, restore*, τὰ τείχη Th.7.24; τὸν ναόν Inscr.ap.X.*An*.5.3.13; τὰς τριήρεις And.3.14, cf. Lys.*Fr*.34; τὰς ὁδοῦ D.3.29:—Med., πόλιν παλαιὰν ἐ. διεφθαρμένην Pl.*Lg*.738b:—Pass., *PPetr*.2pp.34, 62 (iii B.C.).

2. metaph., *reconstruct*, [τὴν διαλεκτικήν] Arist.*Rh*.1359b15.

ἐπισκευάσιμος [ᾰ], ον, *needing repair*, *OGI*483.92 (Pergam.).

ἐπισκευαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who equips* or *repairs*, πομπείων D.22.78, etc.; τῶν ἱερῶν Lexap.Ath.6.235d, Arist.*Ath*.50.1, Ἀρχ.Ἐφ. 1923.39 (Oropus, iv B.C.).

ἐπισκευαστικός, ή, όν, *preparatory*, prob. in Procl.*in Alc*.p.8 C.; *artificial*, χάρις Id.*in Prm*.p.493 S.

ἐπισκευαστὸς ή, όν, *repaired, restored*, ἀθανασία Pl.*Plt*.270a.

ἐπισκευή, ἡ, *repair, restoration*, τῶν ἱρῶν Hdt.2.174, cf. 175; τειχῶν D.18.311, etc.; τὰς ἐ. καὶ κατασκευὰς τῶν δημοσίων Plb.6.17.2, πὲρ τᾶς ἐπισκευᾶς τοῖ γυμνάσσοι *SEG*33.460 (Larissa, ii B.C.).

2. *means of repairing*, Th.1.52, πὲρ τᾶς ἐπισκευᾶς τοῖ γυμνάσσοι *SEG*33.460 (Larissa, ii B.C.)

II. pl., *materials for repair* or *equipment, stores*, ἐλέφαντα καὶ μαχαιρῶν λαβὰς καὶ ἄλλας ἐ. D.27.20; χορηγίας καὶ ἐ. Plb.1.72.3.

2. sg., *furniture*, Memn.4.5 J.

ἐπισκευόω, = -άζω, *IG*4.558.20 (Argos, ii B.C.).

ἐπίσκεψις, εως, ἡ, *inspection, visitation*, X.*Oec*.8.15; τῶν ἱερῶν Pl.*Lg*.849a; τῶν ἱππέων Plu.*Crass*.13; ἐν ἐπισκέψει *from the observer's point of view* (opp. ἐν ὑποκειμένοις), Alex. Philalethes ap.Gal.8.726; *visiting* of the sick, Plb.5.56.8, Gal.*Libr.Propr*.1, w. implication of calling to account or punishing, LXXNu.16.29, Je.9.23, 23.12, etc.

2. *investigation, inquiry*, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.4, etc.; ἡ ἐ. ἦν, εἰ .. Pl.*R*.456c: pl., Phld.*Oec*.p.71 J.

3. *numbering, census*, LXXNu.1.21, al.

4. *oversight, charge*, LXXNu.3.36, 1Ch.24.3.

ἐπίσκημμα, ατος, τό, = ἐπίσκηψις, *Lex.Rhet.Cant*.

ἐπισκήνιος, ον, *stagy, theatrical*, λέξις Porph.*Chr*.71.

2. ἐπισκήνιον, τό, in a theatre, *the upper story of the* σκηνή, Vitr.7.5.5; but τὸ ἐπὶ τῆς σκηνῆς καταγώγιον, Hsch.

ἐπισκήνος, ον, *at* or *before the tent*, i.e. *public*, γόοι S.*Aj*.579.

2. οἱ ἐ. *the soldiers quartered* (in the towns), Plu.*Sert*.24, Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1917.2; cf. sq.

II. *on the stage*: ἡ ἐ., as Subst., = ἐπισκήνιον, Vitr.5.6.6.

III. *external, adventitious*, ὄχλος D.H.6.53, cf. 9.53.

IV. ἐπίσκηνα, τά, festival at Sparta, Hsch.

ἐπισκήνόω, *to be quartered in*, *SEG*33.870 (Caria, *c*.203 B.C.), ταῖς οἰκίαις Plb.4.72.1; ἐπὶ τὰς οἰκίας ib.18.8: metaph., *dwell upon*, ἡ δύναμις ἐ. ἐπί τινα 2Ep.Cor.12.9.

ἐπισκήπτω, pf. ἐπέσκηφα D.L.1.117:—*make to lean upon*, ἐς δὲ παῖδ' ἐμὸν Ζεὺς ἐπέσκηψεν τελευτὴν θεσφάτων *made* it *fall upon* him, A.*Pers*.740 (troch.); ἐ. χάριν τινί *impose* it *upon*, S.*Aj*.566.

2. intr., *fall upon*, like lightning, πρᾶγμα δεῦρ' ἐπέσκηψεν it *came to* this point, A.*Eu*.482; νόσος ἐπέσκηψεν πολλή (v.l. ἐν-) Plu.*Thes*.15; ᾧ ἂν ἔρως ἐπισκήψῃ Id.2.767d, cf.701c; αὐτῷ ὁ θάνατος Philum.*Ven*.31.3.

II. *lay it upon* one to do a thing, c. dat. pers. et inf., μοῖρ' ἐπέσκηψε Πέρσαις πολέμους διέπειν A.*Pers*.103 (lyr.), cf. S.*OT*252: folld. by imper., ib.1446: less freq. c. acc. et inf., E.*Alc*.365; τοῖσι πλησιο χώροισι ἐ. κελεύοντας προπέμπειν Hdt.4.33: inf. can freq. be supplied, τοσοῦτον δή σ' ἐπισκήπτω (sc. ποιεῖν) thus much I *command* thee to do, S.*Tr*.1221; so πρὸς δεξιᾶς σε τῆσδ' ἐπισκήπτω τάδε E.*IT*701: pers. is freq. omitted, ἐ. (sc. ὑμῖν) τὸν .. φόνον ἐκπρήξασθαι Hdt.7.158; βάξις ἐπισκήπτουσα .. ἔξω δόμων .. ὠθεῖν ἐμέ A.*Pr*.664; ἐπέσκηψε .. εἶρξαι Αἴαντα S.*Aj*.752, cf. Antipho 1.1; also ἐ. περί τινος E.*IT*1077.

2. esp. *conjure* a person to do a thing, ὑμῖν τάδε ἐπισκήπτω .. μὴ περιιδεῖν Hdt.3.65; τινὶ πρὸς τῶν θεῶν And.1.32; κλαίοντας, ἱκετεύοντας .. ἐπισκήπτοντας μηδενὶ τρόπῳ τὸν ἀλιτήριον στεφανοῦν Aeschin.3.157, cf. Th.2.73, etc.; of the curses or orders of dying persons, μέμνησθε τὰ ἐπέσκηψε Πέρσῃσι .., μὴ πειρωμένοισι Hdt.3.73, cf. Lys.13.92, D.28.15, 36.32.

3. γᾶ ἐπισκήπτων χέρα *resting* hand *on* earth, i.e. *calling* earth *to witness*, B.7.41: abs., γᾶ-σκήπτων πιφαύσκω Id.5.42.

b. *rely, base oneself* on, τοῖς τῆς διαθήκης ἐπισκήψαντες ῥήμασιν Just.*Nov*.159.1.

III. as Att. law-term, generally in Med., *denounce* a person, so as to begin a prosecution for perjury (cf. ἐπίσκηψις II), διεμαρτύρησε οὑτοσί .. ἐπισκηψαμένων δ' ἡμῶν .. ἡ .. δίκη τῶν ψευδομαρτυριῶν εἰσήει, i.e. a διαμαρτυρία was entered ..: we *replied by an* ἐπίσκηψις .., and the action for false witness was brought on, Is.5.17; in full, ἐ. τινὶ ψευδομαρτυριῶν D.29.7; ᾗ (sc. τῇ θεῷ) οὐδὲ ψ. θέμις ἐστὶν ἐ. Aeschin.1.130; ἐ. ταῖς μαρτυρίαις D.47.1, cf. Is.3.11; ἐ. [τῇ μαρτυρίᾳ] ὡς ψευδεῖ οὔσῃ *denounce* it as false, Din.1.52:—also in Act., Pl.*Tht*.145c codd., Jul.*Or*.6.186b:—hence Pass., ἐὰν ἐπισκηφθῇ τὰ ψευδῆ μαρτυρῆσαι Pl.*Lg*.937b: generally, πρὸς τῆς θανούσης .. ἐπεσκήπτου *wast denounced, accused*, S.*Ant*.1313:—so in Act., *blame*, τινί Jul.*Or*.7.239a, also of accusations for homicide, Lys.3.39, Is.*fr*.137.

ἐπισκηρίπτω, = ἐπισκήπτω, Hsch. s. h. v.

ἐπίσκηψις, εως, ἡ, *injunction*, τὰς Εὐθυκράτους ἐπισκήψεις Is.9.36, cf. Ph.1.362 (pl.), Plu.*Dio*11.

II. as law-term, *denunciation*, the first step in a prosecution, esp. in a δίκη ψευδομαρτυριῶν, brought against the witness of a διαμαρτυρία (q.v.), τῇ ἐ. τῶν ψευδομαρτυριῶν D.47.51; Charondas πρῶτος ἐποίησε τὴν ἐ. Arist.*Pol*.1274^{b}7; τούτων τὰς ἐ. εἶναι theirs shall be the right of ἐ., D.47.72.

ἐπισκῐάζω, *throw a shadeupon, overshadow*, τῇ [πτέρυγι] τὴν Ἀσίην Hdt.1.209. cf. Arist.*GA*780^{a}30, Thphr.*CP*2.18.3, Ev.Matt.17.5: c. dat., Thphr.*Sens*.79, Ev.Marc.9.7:—Pass., Ph.1.262, al.; opp. φωτίζειν, S.E.*P*.1.141:—Med., -σκιάζεσθαι τὸν ἥλιον *to ward off* the sun's rays, *Gp*.5.29.3: metaph., *conceal, obscure*, ἀλήθειαν πλάσμασι μυθικοῖς Ph.1.41, etc. τὰ δεινὰ ἑτέροις ὀνόμασιν ἐ. Junc.ap.Stob.4.50.95; τὴν θωπείαν, τὸν βίον, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.11, v.l. in *Cal*.1:—Pass., τῇ εὐγενείᾳ Hdn.2.10.3; λαθραῖον ὄμμ' ἐπεσκιασμένη *keeping a hidden* watch, S.*Tr*.914.

2. *darken, obscure*, Ph.2.223 (Pass.): metaph., ἀφροσύνη ἐ. ψυχήν Id.1.685, al.

3. of the Divine presence, *overshadow* for protection, etc., τινί Lxx Ps.90(91).4; ἐπὶ τὴν κεφαλήν τινος ib.139(140).8; δύναμις ὑψίστου ἐπισκιάσει σοι Ev.Luc.1.35.

4. Pass., *to be weak-sighted*, Vett.Val.111.1.

5. *follow closely in pursuit*, Arr.*Cyn*.16.3.

ἐπισκῐασμα, ατος, τό, *shadow thrown in eclipses*, Ptol.*Tetr*.76.

ἐπισκῐασμός, ὁ, *shading, covering*, Hsch.

II. *weak sight*, Vett.Val.110.36 (pl.), al.

ἐπισκῐάω, = ἐπισκιάζω, Arat.736, Q.S.2.479; of peacocks, ἑὸν δέμας .. ἐπισκιάουσιν Opp.*C*.2.590.

ἐπίσκῐος, ον, (σκιά) *shaded, dark*, τόπος Pl.*R*.432c, Arist.*HA*569^{b}10; οἴκημα Plu.*Mar*.39; ἀκτῖνες Arat.870: metaph., βίος ἐ. *a retired* life, Lat. *vita umbratilis*, opp. a public life, Plu.2.135b.

II. Act., *shading*, c. gen., χεὶρ ὀμμάτων ἐπίσκιος S.*OC*1650. Adv. -ίως Poll.4.51.

ἐπισκιρρόομαι, *become coagulated*, of blood, Poet.*de herb*.33, (dub. ed. σκιρ-).

ἐπισκιρτάω, *leap upon*, τινί Nonn.*D*.2.29: metaph., τῷ νεκρῷ Plu.*Dem*.22: abs., ἐπισκιρτῶσιν ἔθειραι, ἴουλος, *AP*5.102 (Rufin), 12.10 (Strat.).

ἐπισκίρτημα, ατος, τό, *spring, bound*, Nonn.*D*.19.154.

ἐπίσκληρος, ον, *somewhat hard*, κοιλίη Hp.*Prorrh*.1.138: Comp., J.*AJ*17.12.2.

ἐπισκληρύνομαι, Pass., *become somewhat hard*, Gal.16.800.

ἐπισκοπάζω, *inspect*, dub. rest. in *POxy*.3410.9 (iv A.D.).

ἐπισκοπεία, ἡ, *inspection*, *PTeb*.5.189 (pl., ii B.C.)

2. (sp. -σκοπία) office of ἐπίσκοπος (in quot., inspector of weights), *BE*1971.61 (Palestine).

ἐπισκοπεύω, *keep watch over*, Sm.Ps.65(66).7.

b. *serve as* ἐπίσκοπος in the supervision of building operations, *Syria*29.317 (Arabia, iii A.D.).

c. *to be a bishop*, *BCH* suppl. 8 no. 2 (Edessa), *SEG*37.479 (Thessaly, both v/vi A.D.).

ἐπισκοπέω, fut. -σκέψομαι, later -σκοπήσω Babr.103.8: aor. -εσκεψάμην, later -εσκόπησα Luc.*Herm*.44, 59: pf. ἐπέσκεμμαι Hp.*VM*14, Pl.*Epin*.990a; also in pass. sense, Arist.*Cael*.299^{a}10, *PA*692^{a}18:—*look upon* or *at, inspect, observe*, ἱστορίας καὶ τἆλλα ἔγγραφα *Milet*3.155 (ii B.C.) (also in Med., ἐ. τὸ περίχωμα *PLille*1^{v}27 (iii B.C.), etc.); *regard*, τἄμ' ἐ. κακά E.*Heracl*.869; of tutelary gods, Θηβαΐας ἐπισκοποῦντ' ἀγυιάς, of Bacchus, S.*Ant*.1136 (lyr.); Ἴλιον .. ἐπισκοπεῖ σεμνὸς Ποσειδῶν E.*IT*1414, cf. *Ph*.661 (lyr.); ὦ Δῆμ', ἐναργῶς ἡ θεός σ' ἐπισκοπεῖ Ar.*Eq*.1173, cf. 1186; also of a ruler, ἐ. τὴν πολιτείαν Pl.*R*.506b, cf. X.*Oec*.4.6 (so in Med., θαμὰ ἐπεσκοπεῖτο ἡμᾶς *observed*, Pl.*Ly*.207a): folld. by Relat., ἐ. καὶ ἀναμετρήσαντες ὅσῳ ἐλάσσων ὁ χῶρος γέγονε Hdt.2.109; ἐ. πῶς ἔχει Pl.*Grg*.451c; τόδε ἐπίσκεψαι εἴ τι λέγω Id.*Phd*.87b, cf. X.*Mem*.2.1.22; πότερον .. ἤ .. Pl.*R*.518a; τίς εἴη .. X.*Mem*.3.2.4, cf. *Smp*.1.12; ἐ. μή .. *take care* lest, Ep.Hebr.12.15.

2. *visit*, ὦ θάνατε, νῦν μ' ἐπίσκεψαι μολών S.*Aj*.854; *visit* as a friend (ironically), D.9.12; esp. *visit* the sick, X.*Cyr*.8.2.25, *Mem*.3.11.10; of the physician, Hdn.4.2.4:—Med., D.59.56, Gal.11.2, 14.633:—Pass., εὐνὴν ὀνείροις οὐκ ἐπισκοπουμένην *visited* not by dreams, i.e. sleepless, A.*Ag*.13.

3. of a general, *inspect, review*, τὰς τάξεις X.*An*.2.3.2; τὰ ὅπλα Id.*Cyr*.6.3.21, cf. A.*Eu*.296.

4. *consider, reflect, meditate*, ὅ τι ἂν μέλλῃς ἐρεῖν, πρότερον ἐπισκόπει τῇ γνώμῃ Isoc.1.41; also ἐ. πρός τι Pl.*Lg*.924d; περί τινος Id.*Prt*.348d, al., Ceb.35.5; ὑπέρ τινος Plb.3.15.2; σαυτὸν ἐ. ὅστις εἴης X.*Mem*.4.2.24; ἐ. τίς .., ποία τις .. Arist.*Pol*.1274^{b}32; πότερον .. ib.1276^{b}16:—Med., *examine with oneself, meditate*, Pl.*Phd*.91d; εἰς τὸ ἀληθὲς ἐ. τι Id.*Phlb*.61e, cf. Alex.219.8, Philem.46:—Pass., pf. (v. supr.).

5. *exercise the office of* ἐπίσκοπος, v.l. in 1Ep.Pet.5.2, *to be a bishop*, *SEG*37.479 (Thessaly, v/vi A.D.), *Cod.Just*.1.3.41.6.

ἐπισκοπή, ἡ, *watching over, visitation*, of God, LXXNu.16.29, Ev.Luc.19.44.

2. *visitation, punishment*, LXXIs.24.22, 29.6.

II. *office of* ἐπίσκοπος, 1Ep.Ti.3.1, *Cod.Just*.1.3.35 Intr., etc.: generally, *office*, LXXPs.108(109).8.

2. = ἐπίσκεψις 3, ib.Nu.14.29, al.

ἐπισκοπησις, εως, ἡ, *inspection, examination*, Aen.Tact.10.6.

ἐπισκοπητέον, *one must consider*, εἰ .. Sch.Luc.*Dem.Enc*.43, cf. Heph.Astr.3.1.

ἐπισκοπία, v. ἐπισκοπεία.

ἐπισκοπικός, ή, όν, *episcopal*, *Cod.Just*.1.4.29.3.

ἐπισκοπιον, τό, *office of the* ἐπίσκοπος, *PSI*1310.26 (ii B.C.).

ἐπισκοπος (A), ὁ, (σκοπός I) *one who watches over, overseer, guardian*, ἦ γὰρ ὄλωλας ἐπίσκοπος, ὅς τέ μιν αὐτὴν ῥύσκευ (sc. τὴν πόλιν), of Hector, Il.24.729, ἐ. .. ὁδαίων Od.8.163; ἐπίσκοποι ἁρμονιάων *watchers over* comapcts, of the gods, Il.22.255; νεκροῦ S.*Ant*.217; σῆς ἕδρας Id.*OC*112; ἐ. ὀϊστῶν, of an archer, v.l. in Theoc.24.107; in education, *tutor*, Pl.*Lg*.795d; ἐ. σωφροσύνης καὶ ὕβρεως ib.849a: c. dat., ἀγυιαῖς ἔσσῃ καὶ λιμένεσσιν ἐ. Call.*Dian*.39; esp. of tutelary gods (cf. ἐπισκοπέω), Παλλὰς ἐ. Sol.4.3; Δίκη Pl.*Lg*.872e; Κλειὼ ἐ. χερνίβων Simon.45; Χάριτες Μινυᾶν ἐ. Pi.*O*.14.3; θεοὶ ἐ. ἀγορᾶς A.*Th*.272; πατρῴων δωμάτων ἐ. Id.*Ch*.126; τὸ δεινὸν .. φρενῶν ἐπίσκοπον *guardian* of the mind, Id.*Eu*.518 (lyr.); νυχίων φθεγμάτων ἐ., of Bacchus, S.*Ant*.1148 (lyr.); Ἐρινύες *IG*12(9).1179.33 (Euboea, ii A.D.); [Χριστὸς] ἐ. τῶν ψυχῶν 1Ep.Pet.2.25: rarely c. dat., πᾶσι γὰρ ἐ. ἐτάχθη .. Νέμεσις Pl.*Lg*.717d.

2. *scout, watch*, c. dat., ἐ. Τρώεσσι, νήεσσιν ἡμετέρῃσιν, *one set to watch* them, Il.10.38, 342.

3. *supervisor, inspector*, sent by Athens to subject states, Ar.*Av*.1023, *IG*1.10, 11; of *inspector of weights and measures*, *BE*1971.61 (Palestine), *officials* at Rhodes, ib.12(1).49.42 (ii/i B.C.): generally, *PPetr*.3 p.75 (iii B.C.), etc.

4. *ecclesiastical superintendent*, ἐπίσκοποι καὶ διάκονοι Ep.Phil.1.1, cf. Act.Ap.20.28, 1Ep.Ti.3.2, etc. in the more fully developed ministry, *bishop*, Ἐπιφάνης ἐπι[σ]κόπου Εὐγενίου Mitchell *N. Galatia*135, *SEG*31.1396 (Syria, v A.D.), etc.

ἐπισκοπος (B), ον, (σκοπός II) *hitting the mark, successful*, βάλλειν ἐ. Them.*Or*.1.143a (Sup.); τοξότης Him.*Ecl*.14.3; ἠχή Opp.*C*.1.42; *reaching, touching*, νίκης μὴ κακῆς ἐπίσκοπα A.*Eu*.903; ἄτηςτῆσδ' ἐ. μέλος *having regard to* the calamity, S.*Aj*.976: neut. pl. ἐπίσκοπα, as Adv., *successfully, with goodaim*, ἐ. τοξεύειν Hdt.3.35, Jul.*Or*.1.11c: regul. Adv. -πως, ἀκοντίζειν ἢ τοξεύειν Alcid.*Soph*.7, cf. Poll.6.205: Comp. -ώτερα, βάλλειν Them.*Or*.8.116b: Sup. -ώτατα Poll.1.215. Cf. εὔστοχος, εὔσκοπος.

ἐπισκορπίζω, *scatter over*, Suid. s.v. ἐπικίδναται (Pass.).

ἐπισκοτάζω, = sq., Hp.*Off*.3.

ἐπισκοτέω, (σκότος) *throw a shadow over*, οἰκίαν ᾠκοδόμησεντοσαύτην ὥστε πᾶσιν ἐπισκοτεῖν τοῖς ἐν τῷτόπῳ D.21.158; ἐ. τινὶ τῆς θέας *to be in the way* of his seeing, Pl.*Euthd*.274c, cf. Plu.2.538e; τῷ βωμῷ Judeich *Altertümervon Hierapolis* 339: abs., Plb.24.4, Polyaen.8.23.2; *form a roof*, *Aut*.28.2, ὑπὸ .. τῆς αἰσθήσεως ἐπισκοτεῖσθαι Iamb.*Protr*.3 (p.13.6 P.)

2. metaph., *throw darkness* or *obscurity over*, τῇ κρίσει Sor.*Vit.Hippocr*.13, Arist.*Rh*.1354^{b}11; ταῖς τῆς ψυχῆς ἐπιμελείαις Isoc.1.6; τὸ πρὸς χάριν ῥηθὲν ἐ. τῷ καθορᾶν Id.8.10, cf. D.2.20; οἶνος τῷ φρονεῖν ἐπισκοτεῖ Eub.135 = Ophelio 4; ἐ. γὰρ τῷ φρονεῖν τὸ λαμβάνειν Antiph.250; τὸ δ' ἐρᾶν ἐ. ἅπασιν, ὡς ἔοικε Men.48; ἡ ὀργὴ ἐ. τοῖς λογισμοῖς Phld.*Ir*.p.78 W.:—Pass., *to be in the dark* or *in uncertainty*, ἐπισκοτεόμενος τῇ ἀπειρίῃ Hp.*Praec*.8; ἐπισκοτεῖσθαι καὶ κωλύεσθαι Plb.2.39.12; *to be obscured*, ὑπό τινος Id.12.25^{d}.7; *to be blinded*, τὰς ὄψεις ὑπὸ θεοῦ J.*AJ*9.4.3, cf. Ph.2.62.

ἐπισκοτησις, εως, ἡ, *darkening, obscurity*, of the sun or moon in eclipse, Plu.*Per*.35, *Nic*.23, Ptol.*Tetr*.76, etc.: metaph., οὗ λέγουσιν εἰς-ησιν Plot.2.9.10.

ἐπισκοτίζω, = ἐπισκοτέω, Plb.13.5.6 (Pass.), Lib.*Decl*.48.38; *to be overshadowed*, Ps.-Democr.*Symp.Ant*.p.3. G.

ἐπισκοτῖσις, εως, η and **-ισμός,** ὁ, = ἐπισκότησις, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.112, 119.

ἐπισκοτος, ον, *in the dark, darkened*, ἐπίσκοτον ἀτραπὸν ἐσσυμένα, of the sun, prob. in Pi.*Pae*.9.5, dub. l. in Plu.*Aem*.17.

ἐπισκύζομαι, *to be indignant at* a thing, ὄφρα καὶ ἄλλοι ἐπισκύζωνται Ἀχαιοί Il.9.370; μὴ σοὶ θυμὸς ἐπισκύσσαιτο ιδόντι (Ep. aor.) Od.7.306:—Act., aor. ἐπισκύσαι *EM*364.10.

ἐπισκῠθίζω, *pour out drink in Scythian fashion*, i.e. with unmixed wine, Hdt.6.84, Chamael.ap.Ath.10.427c.

ἐπισκυθρωπάζω, *look gloomy* or *stern*, of hounds, X.*Cyn*.3.5; of men, Plu.2.375a.

ἐπισκύλλω, in Pass., aor. 2 part. -σκυλέντες, παροδικῶς *after being* temporaily *distressed*, Vett.Val.171.18.

ἐπισκύνιον [ῠ], τό, *skin of the brows* which projects over the eyes and is knitted in frowning (Arist.*GA*780^{b}28), πᾶν δέ τ' ἐπισκύνιον κάτω ἕλκεται ὄσσε καλύπτων, of a lion, Il.17.136; δεινὸν ἐ. ξυνάγων, of Aeschylus, Ar.*Ra*.823 (hex.); τοῖον ἐ. βλοσυρῷ ἐπέκειτο προσώπῳ Theoc.24.118, cf. *APl*.4.100; ῥυσὸν ἐ., πολιὸν ἐ., *AP*6.64 (Paul. Sil.), 7.117 (Zenod.); even φαιδρὸν ἐ. ib.12.159 (Mel.); ἐπιστρέψας γυρὸν ἐ., of one who puts on a wise face, ib.11.376.8 (Agath.): in pl., Posidipp.ap.Ath.10.414e: hence,

II. *superciliousness*, γυμνώσαντο βίου παντὸς ἐ., of Diogenes, *AP*7.63, etc.; but in Plb.25.3.6, simply, *austerity*, *gravity of deportment*.

III. Adj. ἐπισκύνιος, ον, *supercilious*, *Gloss*.

ἐπίσκῡρος, ὁ, ball game played between two teams, Hsch., Poll.9.103, Sch.Pl.*Tht*.146a; also ἡ ἐπίσκυρος (sc. παιδιά) Poll.9.104; see also σκῦρος.

ἐπισκῠρος, ὁ, sens. dub., Κεκροπίης τευμήσατ' ἐπίσκυρος Εὐρύκλεια *Suppl.Hell*.1044.

ἐπισκῠφισμός, ὁ, *operation* performed on the scalp for eye-affections, Aët.7.93.

ἐπίσκωμμα, ατος, τό, *jest*, gloss on σιλλοί, *EM*713.7.

2. *term of derision*, Gramm.ap.Gaisf.Choerob.1 p.43 (pl.).

ἐπίσκώπτης, ου, ὁ, *mocker*, v.l. for ἐπικόπτης (q.v.).

ἐπίσκώπτω, *laugh at, make fun of*, τινά X.*Mem*.4.4.6; τι ib.3.11.16; τινὰ ὡς .., ὅτι .., Pl.*Euthphr*.11c, X.*Smp*.1.5; εἴς τι Plu.*Lyc*.30; *cast in one's teeth*, τινὶ τὴν δεισιδαιμονίαν J.*Ap*.1.22:—Pass., πρός τινων Gal.6.307.

2. abs., *jest, make fun*, Ar.*Ra*.375; ἔφη ἐπισκώπτων X.*Mem*.1.3.7.

ἐπίσκωψις, εως, ἡ, *mocking, raillery*, Plu.*Ant*.24 (pl.).

ἐπισμᾰρᾰγέω, *crash upon*, Opp.*H*.2.159; *resound*, id. *C*.2.78; w. cogn. acc., ἐ. ὕμνον τινί Nonn.*D*.48.965.

ἐπισμάω, *rub, smear* something *over* a person, c. acc. pers. et rei, τί γὰρ οὗτος ἡμᾶς οὐκ ἐπισμῇ τῶν κακῶν*;* Ar.*Th*.389, cf. Cratin.90: **ἐπισμήχω,** *smear*, on κωκύει ῥοδαλῇσιν ἐπισμήχουσα (sc. dust) παρειαῖς Opp.*C*.1.501.

ἐπισμικρῡ́νω, *belittle*, Corn.*Rh*. p.378 H.

ἐπισμῠ̆γερός, ή, όν, *gloomy, sad*, Ἀχλύς Hes.*Sc*.264; αἶσα A.R.4.1065.—Hom. has only the Adv. -ρῶς, ἀπέτεισεν *sadly* did he pay for it, Od.3.195; ἐ. ναυτίλλεται *at his peril, to his misfortune* doth he sail, 4.672, cf. A.R.1.616.

ἐπισμυκτόν (fort. leg. ἐπιμυκτύν)· ἐπιμυκτηρισμόν, Hsch.

ἐπισμύχομαι [ῡ], Pass., *to become more and more inflamed* with passion, Zos.4.44.3.

ἐπισοβέω, *urge on*, τινά Them.*Or*.4.50b; *push on*, τι Hld.6.11, 4.5; ἐ. κώθωνά τινι *send whizzing at*, Alex.176.

II. intr., *glory in*, τιάρᾳ Philostr.*Im*.1.30.

ἐπίσογκος [ῐ], ον, (ἴσος, ὄγκος) *of equal bulk*, Str.13.1.67.

ἔπῐσος, ον, = ἴσος, Plb.3.115.1, LXXSi.9.10.

ἐπισοφίζομαι, *devise in addition*, c. inf., Hp.*Art*.14, Iamb.*VP*18.86.

ἐπισπάδην [ᾰ], Adv., (ἐπισπάω) *at one draught*, πίνειν Hp.*Int*.26.

ἐπισπαίρω, *pant, struggle*, ἐπί τινι Plu.2.327c.

ἐπίσπᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *drawing in*, τῆς τροφης Arist.*Spir*.482^{a}15, cf. Thphr.*CP*1.17.6, etc. ἡ ἐ. τοῦ στόματος, in sucking in liquid, Alex.Aphr.Pr.2.59.

ἐπίσπασμός, ὁ, *rapid respiration*, Hp.*Epid*.6.5.15.

II. *trailing*, of a serpent, Sch.Nic.*Th*.160.

III. *inducement* (to inference), *hint*, Phld.*Sign*.13, Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1055.13 F.

IV. *traction* of the foetus, Sor.2.62.

V. *suction* of cupping instruments, ib.11.

ἐπίσπαστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *latch* or *handle by which a door is pulled to*, Hdt.6.91: spelt **-σπατήρ** *IG*2.1672.123.

II. τρίκλωστον ἐπισπαστῆρα βόλοιο, of the fowler's *line*, *AP*6.109 (Antip.).

ἐπίσπαστικός, ή, όν, *drawing to oneself, drawing in*, τοῦ ὑγροῦ Arist.*Pr*.966^{a}4; ἀτμοὶ ἐ. πρὸς ἑαυτούς Str.15.1.38; αἵματος Gal.*Nat.Fac*.2.3: abs. of drugs, Id.11.761, cf. Dsc.2.85, 109; ἔμπλαστροι Orib.*Fr*.85; ῥυφήματα ἐ. dub.sens. in Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)2.

2. metaph., *attractive*, Plb.4.84.6, *Stoic*.3.46. Adv. -κῶς, κινεῖν S.E.*P*.3.69.

ἐπίσπαστός or **ἐπίσπαστος,** ή, όν, *drawn upon oneself*, Ἶρος .. ἐπισπαστὸν κακὸν ἕξει Od.18.73, cf.24.462; λύπη Hld.2.6; δεσποτεία D.C.62.3; ἐπισπαστοί, of the suitors in the Od., Paus.8.12.6.

II. ἐ. βρόχοι *tight-drawn* nooses, E.*Hipp*.783.

ἐπίσπαστρον, τό, *rope for pulling*, D.S.17.90; also, a fowler's *net*, Dionys.*Av*.3.12.

2. = ἐπισπαστήρ I, Poll.10.22, *Inscr.Délos*1417 *A* ii 10.

II. *that which is drawn over, curtain, hanging*, LXXEx.26.36.

ἐπίσπάω, *draw* or *drag after* one, Hdt.2.121.δʹ; ἦγ' ἐπισπάσας κόμης by the hair, E.*Hel*.116, cf. *Tr*.882, *Andr*.710; Tim.*Pers*.15.144 P.:—Med., X.*An*.4.7.14:—Pass., ἐπισπασθῆναι τῇ χειρί with the hand, Th.4.130.

2. metaph., *bring on, cause*, τοσόνδε πλῆθος πημάτων A.*Pers*.477.

3. *pull to*, τὴν θύραν X.*HG*6.4.36; cf. ἐπισπαστήρ: ἐπισπασθέντος τοῦ βρόχου *being drawn tight*, D.24.139, *draw in* a net, Sol.23.3.

4. *attract, gain, win*, πέποιθα τοῦτ' ἐπισπάσειν κλέος S.*Aj*.769:—freq. in Med., ἐπισπᾶσθαι κέρδος Hdt.3.72; εὔνοιαν Plb.3.98.9; χάριν *SIG*685.40 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.); ἔχθραν *AP*11.340 (Pall.); *welcome*, Ph.1.384; ἐπισπᾶσθαι πώγωνα *get one* a beard, Luc.*JTr*.16; *induce*, ὕπνον ἐκπώμασιν Lib.*Or*.56.26; *attract*, σίδηρον Phld.*Sign*.1.

5. *draw on, allure, persuade*, τὴν ψυχήν Pl.*Cra*.420a:—Med., ὁ λόγος .. ἂν ἐπισπά σαιτο Th.3.44, cf. 5.111; ἐ. ἡ πέρδιξ [τὸν θηρεύοντα] Arist.*HA*613^{b}19; θάτερον παρεμπῖπτον ἐπεσπάσατο .. τὸ ἕτερον ἐπινόημα *induced, provoked*, Epicur.*Nat*.137 G.: c. inf., *induce* to do, ἐπισπάσασθαι [ἂν] αὐτοὺς ἡγεῖτο προθυμήσεσθαι he thought it would *induce, invite* them to make the venture, dub. l. in Th.4.9; ἐπισπᾶσθαί τινα ἐμπλησθῆναι δακρύων τὰ ὄμματα X.*Cyr*.5.5.10; ἐ. τοὺς πολεμίους ἐφ' ἑαυτόν Plu.*Phil*.18, cf. *Mar*.11, 21, 26; but τοὺς πολεμίους εἰς τόπους *allure, entice*, Plb.3.110.2, etc.:—Pass., ἐπισπώμενον εἰς τἀναντία πολλάκις ἅμα though often he *is being drawn* in opposite directions at once, Pl.*Lg*.863e; φοβοῦμαι μὴ πάντες .. ἐπισπασθῶσιν πέρα τοῦ συμφέροντος [πολεμῆσαι] D.5.19; πολύ τι μᾶλλον ἐπεσπάσμεθα *OGI*223.18 (iii B.C); ἐπεσπάσθην φιλονεικεῖν Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1055.23 F.

6. Med., *absorb*, τὰ σιτία -σπᾶται τὴν ὑγρότητα Arist.*Pr*.868^{b}30; τὰ ἐριναστὰ [σῦκα] ἐ. τὸν ὀπόν Thphr.*CP*2.9.12; *quaff*, of a drinker, ἀπνευστὶ ἐ. Gal.15.500, cf. Luc.*DDeor*.5.4; of infants, *suck*, γάλα Sor.1.88; of cupping instruments, Hp.*VM*22; *draw in*, πνεῦμα Phld.*D*.3.13:—Pass., of air, *to be sucked in*, Arist.*Pr*.931^{b}22.

7. Med., *draw in, call in*, Πύρρον Plb.1.6.5; φυλακὴν καὶ βοήθειαν παρά τινος ib.7.6; μάρτυρας -ᾶται τοὺς μουσικούς Phld.*Po*.5.1425.8:—Pass., *to be called in, forced to work*, εἴς τι *PTeb*.27.4 (ii B.C.).

8. in Pass., of the sea, ἐπισπωμένη βιαιότερον *returning with a rush* after having retired, Th.3.89.

II. *overturn*: hence proverb., ὅλην τὴν ἅμαξαν ἐπεσπάσω you *have* '*upset* the apple-cart', Luc.*Pseudol*.32.

III. Med., *draw the prepuce forward, become as if uncircumcised*, μὴ ἐπισπάσθω 1Ep.Cor.7.18; of the nurse, ἐπισπάσθω τὴν ἀκροποσθίαν Sor.1.113.

ἐπισπεῖν, ἐπισπών, v. ἐφέπω (A).

ἐπισπείρω, *sow with seed*, ὁδόν Hdt.7.115; *sow upon* or *among*, τι ἐπὶ τὰ ἄνδηρα Thphr.*CP*3.15.4, cf. *HP*7.5.4; τινί τι Id.*CP*2.17.3 (Pass.): metaph., ἐ. μομφὰν ἀλιτροῖς Pi.*N*.8.39; σοφιστικὰ ζητήματα ταῖς ἐξηγήσεσι Gal.15.519 (v.l.).

2. *sow again, with fresh seed*, Thphr.*CP*2.17.10 (Pass.); *sow after*, ζιζάνια Ev.Matt.13.25.

ἐπίσπεισις, εως, ἡ, *libation poured over* a sacrifice, Hdt.2.39.

ἐπίσπεισμα, ατος, τό, *a last libation over*: metaph., ἐ. τῶν ἐκκεχυμένων βίων cj. in Demetr.ap.Plu.2.349b.

ἐπισπένδω, *pour upon* or *over*, esp. as a drink-offering, ἐπὶ τοῦ βωμοῦ οἶνον κατὰ τοῦ ἱρηΐου ἐ. Hdt.2.39; οἶνον ἐ. κατὰ τῶν κεφαλέων Id.4.62; τοῖσι ἱροῖσι Id.7.167; νεκρῷ A.*Ag*.1395; τοιαῖσδ' ἐπ' εὐχαῖς τάσδ' ἐ. χοάς *after* the vows I *pour* these libations, Id.*Ch*.149: abs., Hdt.4.60; οὐδ' ἄν τι θύων οὐδ' ἐπισπένδων ἄνοις A.*Fr*.161; also ἐ. δάκρυ Theoc.23.38.

2. *promise, pledge*, *Leg.Gort*.4.52, 6.11:—Med., *accept in pledge*, ib.6.13, al.

II. Med., *make a fresh treaty*, Th.5.22.

ἐπισπερχής, ές, *hasty, hurried*, μὴ ἐ. ἀλλ' ἀγαθὸς φαινέσθω Arist.*Phgn*.808^{a}7, cf.807^{b}5. Adv. χῶς X.*Cyr*.4.1.3: Comp. -εστέρως Aen.Tact.26.10.

ἐπισπερχω, *urge on*, Od.22.451; [ἵππους] κέντρῳ ἐπισπέρχων Il.23.430; [νῆα] ἐρετμοῖς A.R.3.346; τὸ πρᾶγμα κάρτ' ἐπισπέρχει θεός A.*Th*.689; τοὺς ἄλλους τοιαῦτα ἐπέσπερχε Th.4.12: c. inf., *urge* one to do, A.R.1.525, Plu.2.347b.

2. ἐ. ἴχνος *follow close upon* the track, Opp.*C*.4.96: abs., Nic.*Th*.144.

II. intr., *hasten on*, ἐπισπέρχουσιν ἄελλαι Od.5.304, cf. Pi.*Parth*.2.18; εἴ τι ἡ πνὶξ ἐπισπέρχοι Aret.*CA*1.8.

2. *hasten* in flight, Tim.*Pers*.98.

ἐπισπέσθαι, v. ἐφέπω (B).

ἐπισπεύδω, *urge on, further* or *promote* an object, opp. ἀποσπεύδω, Hdt.7.18; ἐ. τὸ δρᾶν S.*El*.467; τὴν στρατείαν Isoc.4.138, etc.; of persons, *urge on, hasten*, X.*HG*5.1.33; ὁδίταν Theoc.16.93: metaph., οἷς (attracted for οὓς) μὴ φύδις ἐπέσπευδεν whom Nature *has* not *matured quickly*, Pl.*Lg*.810b.

II. intr., *hasten onward*, E.*Tr*.1275; πρός τινα X.*Vect*.3.4; ἐ. εἰς ταὐτόν τινι Id.*Smp*.7.4: part. ἐπισπεύδων *in haste*, A.R.3.1389; τὸ -σπεῦδον τῆς πορείας Hld.8.17.

ἐπισπευστικός, ή, όν, *urgent*, Eust.831.29.

ἐπισπῐλόω, *make spotty*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).154.

ἐπισπλαγχνίδιος, ὁ, apptly. a sacrificial implement, dub.sens. in *IG*11(2).153 (Delos, iii B.C.), *BCH*6.25 (ibid., ii B.C.).

ἐπισπλαγχνίζομαι, *to have compassion*, LXXPr.17.5.

ἐπίσπληνος, ον, *diseased in the spleen, splenetic*, Hp.*Epid*.7.107.

ἐπισπόμενος, v. ἐφέπω (B).

ἐπισπονδή, ἡ, in pl., *treaty made after another*, Th.5.32.

ἐπισπονδον, τό, *libation*, οἴνου *Inscr.Prien*.195.26 (iii/ii B.C.).

ἐπισπονδορχηστής, οῦ, ὁ, = ὑποσπ-, *SIG*1021.28 (Olympia, i B.C.).

ἐπισπορά, ἡ, *sowing of one* (*parasitic*) *plant on another*, Thphr.*CP*2.17.10.

II. *second sowing, sowing of an after-crop*, *PTeb*.27.37, al., 375.14 (both ii A.D.).

ἐπισπορία, Ep. -ίη, ἡ, *oversowing*, Hes.*Op*.446, Poll.1.223.

ἐπισπορος, ον, *sown afterwards*, οἱ ἐ. *posterity*, A.*Eu*.673; τὰ ἐ. *secondary crops*, of vegetables, Thphr.*HP*7.1.2, *PTeb*.27.37 (ii B.C.).

ἐπισπουδάζω, *urge on*, LXXGe.19.15, *bring about in haste*, ὕπαρξις ἐπισπουδαζομένη Pr.13.11 (Pass.).

II. intr., *haste* or *make haste in* a thing, Luc.*Pisc*.2.

III. *study over*, τι τῷ οἴμνῳ Philostr.*VS*2.10.1.

ἐπισπουδασμός, ὁ, *transport, dispatch*, πυροῦ *PGrenf*.2.23.17 (ii B.C.), cf. *Annales du Service* 13.224 (Crocodilopolis, iii A.D.), prob. in *PStrassb*.93.2 (ii B.C.).

ἐπισπουδαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who presses on a work*, LXXIs.14.4.

II. ἐ. τῆς Θηβαΐδος, name of an official in Egypt, *PBodl.ined*.31218.

2. *transportmaster*, *PRyl*.183 (i A.D.), *PColl.Youtie*16.25 (109 B.C.).

ἐπίσπω, -σποιμι, -σπών, v. ἐφέπω (B).

ἐπισσείω, ἐπισσεύω, Ep. for ἐπισείω, ἐπισεύω.

ἔπισσος, α, ον, *later, subsequent*, Hecat.363 J., Μνημοσύνης ἧδ' ὧδε γόνου χαρίεντος ἔπισσα (?)Call.*fr*.735 Pf., ἔπισσον· τὸ ὕστερον γενόμενον Hsch.; cf. μέτασσαι.

ἐπίσσοφος, ὁ, an official at Thera, *Test.Epict*.8.15. (Perh. fr. ψέφω, lit. *supervisor*):—the Verb **[ἐπισ]οφεύω** is prob. in *IG*9(1).691.15 (Corc., iii B.C.).

ἐπίσσοχον· ἀκόλουθον Hsch.

ἐπίσσῠτος, ον, (ἐπισεύω, ἐπέσσυμαι) *rushing, gushing*, κλαυμάτων πηγαί A.*Ag*.887; *violent, sudden*, δύαι ib.1150 (lyr.); βίου τύχαι Id.*Eu*.924 (lyr.); φήμα E.*Hipp*.574 (lyr.).

ἐπίσσωτρον, τό, Ep. for ἐπίσωτρον (q.v.).

ἐπίστᾳ, for ἐπίστασαι, 2 sg. of ἐπίσταμαι.

ἐπίσταγμα, ατος, τό, *anything dropped on* or *in*, Gal.19.118.

ἐπίσταγμός, ὁ, = κόρυζα, Id.13.61, v.l. in Dsc.3.20 (pl.).

ἐπιστᾰδόν, Adv., (ἐφίστημι, ἐπιστῆναι) *standing over each in turn* (ἐφιστάμενος ἑκάστῳ *EM*364.35), i.e. *one after another, successively*, νείκεον ἄλλοθεν ἄλλον ἐ. Od.12.392; νώμησεν δ' ἄρα πᾶσιν ἐ. 13.54; *standing by*, A.R.1.293; ἐ. οὐτάζοντες *standing up to* each other, Id.2.84.—The words of Od.16.453, δόρπον ἐ. ὡπλίζοντο, seem to have given rise to the other expl. of the Sch., ἐπισταμένως, ἐμπείρως (as if from ἐπίσταμαι).

ἐπιστάζω, *let fall in drops upon* or *into, instil*, τινί τι Arist.*Pr*.871[b]18, Orib.46.19.13, cf. Herod.1.81: metaph., ἐ. χάριν *shed* delight or honour, Pi.*I*.4(3).72; ὀλίγον τοῦ μέλιτος Luc.*VH*1.24:—Pass., *to be dropped on*, ἐπειδὰν ἐπισταγῇ ὄνυχι Dsc.2.70, cf. Sor.1.91.

II. intr., *bleed at the nose again*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.148, *Coac*.337.

ἐπισταθμάομαι, *weigh well, ponder*, A.*Ag*.164 (lyr.).

ἐπισταθμεία or **-ία,** ἡ, *lodging*, ἐ. ποιεῖσθαι παρά τινι take up one's *quarters* with him, D.S.17.47 (v.l. -είαν), cf. 34.17.

II. *liability to have persons quartered on one*, Cic.*Att*.13.52.2, Plu.*Sert*.6 (pl.).

ἐπισταθμεύω, *to be billeted* or *quartered upon* another, Id.*Sull*.25; τινί Id.*Demetr*.23, cf.2.828f.

II. Pass., *to have* others *quartered upon one*, *PPetr*.2 p.36 (iii B.C.), *UPZ*146 ii 27 (ii B.C.), Plb.21.6.1.

2. *to be assigned as quarters*, οἰκία Plu.*Ant*.9.

III. trans., *occupy with*, in metaph. sense, τὰ ὦτα διαλέξεσιν Id.2.778b.

ἐπισταθμησις, *interpondium*, *Gloss*.

ἐπισταθμος, ον, *quartered on another*, *PPetr*.3 p.41 (iii B.C.); στρατιῶται *SIG*880.61 (Pizus, iii A.D.): perh. humorously, of an image, Call.*Epigr*.24 Pf.

II. as Subst., ἐπίσταθμος, ὁ, *governor* appointed over a city or state, Isoc.4.120; ἐ. Καρίας ib. 162, cf. *AB*253, *EM*364.36; in uncertain application, Plu.2.612c: fig., ψυχὴν ἐ. σωμάτων Aristid. Quint.2.2.

ἐπιστάκτης, ου, ὁ, *wool used for dropping oil*, Heliod.(?)ap.Orib.46.19.13.

ἐπιστᾰλάζω, = ἐπιστάζω, τι ἐπί τι Mnesith.ap.Orib.*inc*.15.11:—also **-στᾰλάω,** *drop over*, ἱδρὼς .. στῆθος ἐ. *AP*9.322 (Leon.).

ἐπίσταλμα, ατος, τό, (ἐπιστέλλω) *commission*, Thphr.*Char*.5.8.

II. *official communication* or *order*, *PFay*.26.4 (ii A.D.), Wilcken *Chr*.42.3, 8 (iv A.D.), *Cod.Just*.7.37.3.1c: *requisitioning order*, *CPR*8.37.12 (iv A.D.), *PMerton*100.2, 6 (vii A.D.); pl., of Imperial *letters*, Just.*Nov*.167.1.

ἐπίσταλσις, εως, ἡ, *order*, in pl., Hsch. s.v. ἐπιστολαί.

ἐπίσταλτικός, ή, όν, *epistolary*, ἀπαρέμφατα A.D.*Synt*.239.24, al.; of the dative case, D.T.636.6; ἐ. ὅσα κατὰ ἐντολὰς πρός τινας ποιοῦντες διέπεμπον Procl.*Chr*.ap.Phot.p.322 B.

ἐπίστᾱμα, v. ἐπίστημα.

ἐπίστᾰμαι, 2 pers. -ασαι A.*Pr*.376, 982, S.*El*.629, Pl.*Euthd*.296a, but ἐπίστᾳ Pi.*P*.3.80, A.*Eu*.86, 581, ἐπίστῃ Thgn.1085, *PCair.Zen*.41.19 (iii B.C.), Ion. ἐπίστεαι (ἐξ-) Hdt.7.135; imper. ἐπίστασο ib.29, 209, A.*Pr*.840, 967, *PCair.Zen*.57.4 (iii B.C.), etc., but ἐπίσταο v.l. in Hdt.7.209, contr. ἐπίστω S.*OT*658, etc.; subj. Ion. ἐπιστέωμαι Hdt.3.134, Att. ἐπίστωμαι Pl.*Euthd*.296a: impf. ἠπιστάμην A.*Pr*.267, etc.; without augm. ἐπίστατο Il.5.60: Hdt. has ἐπ- 5.42 (v.l. ἠπ-), ἠπ- 3.139; Ion.3 pl. ἠπιστέατο or ἐπιστέατ 8.132: fut. ἐπιστήσομαι Il.21.320, etc.: aor. 1 ἠπιστήθην Hdt.3.15, Pl.*Lg*.687a.

I. *know* how to do, *be able* to do, *capable* of doing, c. inf., οὐδέ οἱ ὀστε' ἐπιστήσονται Ἀχαιοὶ ἀλλέξαι Il.21.320, cf. Od.13.207, Sapph.70, etc.: Hom. has it both of intellectual power, ὅς τις ἐπίσταιτο ᾗσι φρεσὶν ἄρτια βάζειν Il.14.92; ἐπιστάμεναι σάφα θυμῷ Od.4.730; and of artistic skill, ὃς χερσὶν ἐπίστατο δαίδαλα πάντα τεύχειν Il.5.60: freq. in Trag. and Att., οὔπω σωφρονεῖν ἐπίστασαι A.*Pr*.982, cf. 1032, S.*OT*589; πένεσθαι δ' οὐκ ἐ. δόμος A.*Ag*.692; ἐ. .. θεοὺς σέβειν E.*Hipp*.996, cf. *Alc*.566; κιθαρίζειν οὐκ ἐ. Ar.*V*.989, cf. Pl.*Smp*.223d, *R*.420e, al.: without inf., σῷζ' ὅπως ἐπίστασαι as best you *can*, A.*Pr*.376, cf. *Eu*.581.

2. *to be assured, feel sure* that .., τοῦτον ἐπίστανται πλεῖστα εἰδέναι Heraclit.57, cf. Hdt.3.134, 139, 6.139, al.: folld. by ὡς, Id.1.122.

II. c. acc., *understand* a matter, *know, be versed in* or *acquainted with*, πολλὰ δ' ἐπίστατο ἔργα Il.23.705, cf. Od.2.117; Μουσέων δῶρον Archil.1; τὴν τέχνην Hdt.3.130; τὰ μέλλον A.*Pers*.373; ἐμπειρίᾳ ἐ. τὴν ναυτικήν Th.4.10; τὰς φύσεις ὑμῶν Id.7.14; πάσας τὰς δημιουργίας Pl.*R*.598c; ἔγωγε γράμματ' οὐδ' ἐ. Cratin.122; τὸ μὴ ἐ. γράμματα illiteracy, *PRyl*.73.19 (i B.C.), etc.; ἐ. ἱερατικὰ καὶ Αἰγύπτια γράμματα *PTeb*.291.41 (ii A.D.); ἐ. μύθους τοὺς Αἰσώπου *know* them *by heart*, Pl.*Phd*.61b, cf. *Grg*.484b: also with an Adv., Συριστὶ ἐ. *know* Syrian, X.*Cyr*.7.5.31; with acc. and inf. conjoined, A.*Eu*.276; with inf. to expl. the acc., ἔργον δὲ μοῦνον ἐσθίειν ἐ. Semon.7.24, cf. Archil.65.

2. after Hom., *know* as a fact, *know for certain*, ἐπισταμένοισι εὖ οὐκ ἄν τις λέγοι Hdt.7.8.α´, etc.; used convertibly with εἰδέναι, Pl.*Tht*.163b, Arist.*APr*.66[b]31, *Ph*.184[a]10; even χάριν ἐ., = χάριν εἰδέναι, Jul.*Or*.8.246c (but sts. εἰδέναι is general, ἐπίστασθαι being confined to *scientific knowledge* (ἐπιστήμη), διὰ τὸ εἰδέναι τὸ ἐπίστασθαι ἐδίωκον Arist.*Metaph*.982[b]21): freq.strengthd., εὖ ἐ. Hdt. l.c.; σαφῶς ἐ. A.*Pr*.840, etc.: most freq. c. acc., τὰ διαφέροντα ἐ. And.4.19, etc.; also ἐ. περί τινος Hdt.2.3, Th.6.60; περὶ θεῶν E.*Fr*.795.4: folld. by a dependent clause, τὶ σφιν χρήσηται ἐ. Thgn.772; ἐ. ὅτι .., or ἐ. τοῦτο, ὅτι .., Hdt.1.3, 156, etc.; ὡς .. A.*Pers*.599; τοῦτ' ἐπίστασ', ὡς S.*Aj*.1370; ἐ. αὐτὸν οἷς ψωμίζεται Ar.*Eq*.715, etc.

3. rarely, *know* a person, Ἀρίγνωτον γὰρ οὐδεὶς ὅστις οὐκ ἐ. Ar.*Eq*.1278, cf. Muson.*Fr*.3p.12 H., Luc.*Asin*.1; τὸν Ἰησοῦν γινώακω καὶ τὸν Παῦλον ἐ. Act.Ap.19.15; but ὁ παῖς τοὺς τεκόντας οὐκ ἐ. *does* not *know who* they *are*, E.*Ion*51.

III. c. part., in Prose and Trag., *know that* one is, has, etc., εὖ ἐ. αὐτὸς σχήσων Hdt.5.42; ἐσθλὸς ὢν ἐπίστασο S.*Aj*.1399, cf. Th.2.44; also ὡς ὧδ' ἐχόντων τῶνδ' ἐ. σε χρή S.*Aj*.281; ὡς φανέν γε τοὖπος ὧδ' ἐ. Id.*OT*848: c. dupl. acc., ἑαυτοὺς Φαυστύλου ἠπιστάμεθα παῖδας (sc. ὄντας) Plu.*Rom*.7: c. acc. et inf., S.*Ant*.1092, Lys.*Fr*.53.1.

IV. pres. part. ἐπιστάμενος, η, ον, freq. as Adj., *knowing, understanding, skilful*, ἀνδρὸς ἐ.Od.14.359; χαλεπὸν ἐ. περ ἐόντι Il.19.80; καὶ μάλ' ἐ. Od.13.313; even of a dancer's feet, θρέξασκον ἐπισταμένοισι πόδεσσι Il.18.599: also c. gen., φόρμιγγος ἐ. καὶ ἀοιδῆς *skilled, versed in* them, Od.21.406 cf., by back-formation, οὔπω .. νείκεος ἠπίσταντο Arat.108: and c. dat., ἄκοντι Il.15.282: hence,

2. Adv. ἐπιστᾰμένως *skilfully, expertly*, 7.317, Hes.*Th*.87, etc.; εὖ καὶ ἐ. Il.10.265, Od.20.161, Hes.*Op*.107; ἐ. πίνειν Thgn.212; also in Prose, X.*Cyr*.1.1.3, A.D.*Adv*.146.7, Vett.Val.298.2: c. inf., *with knowledge* how to .., Epicur.*Nat*.14.4. (Since ἐφίστημι τὸν νοῦν is used in the sense of ἐπίσταμαι, *attend, observe*, it is prob. that ἐπίσταμαι is merely an old med. form of ἐφίστημι, cf. Arist.*Ph*.247[b]11 τῷ γὰρ ἠρεμῆσαι καὶ στῆναι τὴν διάνοιαν ἐπίστασθαι .. λέγομεν, and v. ἐπίστασις II. 2.)

ἐπίσταξις, εως, ἡ, f.l. for στάξις in Hp.*Prorrh*.1.148.

ἐπιστᾰσία, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, = ἐπίστασις II.2, *attention, care*, ἐ. ποιεῖσθαί τινος Ph.1.192, cf. Phld.*Rh*.2.149 S. (prob.); ἐ. ἔχειν deserve *attention*, Ath.2.66b.

2. *recognition*, ἐς ἐ. τῆς νούσου ἀφικνεόμενοι Aret.*SD*1.6.

II. *authority, dominion*, πρὸς τὴν ἐ. αὐτῶν *dominion over* them, Str.8.5.5; τὰς πόλεις ἠλευθέρου τῆς τῶν Καρχηδονίων ἐ. D.S.20.32: abs., Plu.*Luc*.2, *Nic*.28; ἀρχικὴ ἐ. *Stoic*.3.158, cf. 2.339 (pl.).

ἐπιστᾰσιάζω, *to be at variance further*, S.E.*M*.11.37.

ἐπιστᾰσίδια, τά, title of work by Archimedes, Tz.*H*.12.974 (cod. Par. in *Rh.Mus*.4(1836).18).

ἐπιστάσιον [ᾰ], τό, *office of* ἐπιστάτης, *IG*2.1635.71, 1651.10, 1672.74; *EAM*87.8 (ii B.C.).

ἐπιστάσιος [ᾰ] Ζεύς, = Lat. *Jupiter Stator*, Plu.*Rom*.18; fem. ἐπιστασίη, epith. of Aphrodite, perh. as patron of the ἐπιστάται, *Thasos*1 p.234 no. 24 (iv B.C.), (ἐφίστημι, cf. perh. ἐπίστασις VI)

ἐπίστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, (ἐφίστημι) *stopping, stoppage*, [τῆς κοιλίης], οὔρου, Hp.*Coac*.480, *Prorrh*.1.110; ἐ. αἵματος *sluggishness* of the flow of blood, Id.*Insomn*.93, cf. Arist.*GA*718[a]21; of the growth of trees, Thphr.*CP*2.9.1; πρὸς ἐπίστασιν τῶν ἄλλων as a *deterrent* to others, *PAmh*.2.134.9 (ii A.D.).

2. *violence, vehemence*, ἐπαινεῖ τὴν Ζήνωνος πραγματείαν μετὰ δή τινος λαμπρᾶς ἐ. Procl.*in Prm*.p.604 S.

II. (ἐφίσταμαι) *stopping, halt*, τοῦ στρατεύματος X.*An*.2.4.26, cf. Plb.8.28.13; φροντίδων ἐπιστάσεις *haltings* of thought, *anxious* thoughts, S.*Ant*.225; ἐπιστάσεις καὶ διατριβαί Plu.2.48b (following quot. of S.*Ant*.232); opp. κίνησις, Arist.*de An*.407[a]33. cf. *LI*969[b]3.

b. ἐπίστασιν ἔχει, τῶς .. there is a *difficulty*, as to how .., Id.AristMetaph;1089[b]25.

c. *remission* of fever, Erasistr.ap.Gal.11.208.13, 16.

2. *stopping* to examine a thing, *observation, attention*, τοῦτ' ἄξιον ἐπιστάσεως, εἰ .. Id.*Ph*.196[a]36; μετὰ ἐ. Plb.2.2.2; μετὰ πολλῆς ἐ. καὶ φιλοτιμίας D.S.29.32; ἄξιος ἐπιστάσεως Plb.11.2.4, Phld.*Rh*.1.31 S.; ἄγειν τινὰ εἰς ἐ. Plb.9.22.7; ἐξ ἐ. ῥητέον *carefully*, Id.3.58.3; ἐπίστασίν τινων λαμβάνειν Aristeas256; medical *treatment, care*, πρὸς φλεγμονήν Sor.1.76: generally, *care, attention*, Phld.*Lib*.p.5 O., *Mus*.p.84 K.

3. = ἐπιστασία II, D.S.14.82, Ph.1.143 codd.; ἐ. ἔργων *superintendence* of works, X.*Mem*.1.5.2; ἡ ἐ. μοι ἡ καθ' ἡμέραν 2Ep.Cor.11.28; *oversight* of students, D.H.*Comp*.1.

4. *beginning*, ἐ. ποιεῖσθαι ἀπὸ .. Plb.1.12.6; ἡ. ἐ. τῆς ἱστορίας *introduction*, Id.2.71.7; ἀρχὴ καὶ ἐ. τῆς κατασκευῆς *method of setting about* construction, Ph.*Bel*.50.35.

5. *scum* on urine, Hp.*Aph*.7.35.

6. *position* in rear, τὴν ἐ. ἐπ' ἀλλήλοις ἔχειν one behind the other, of ships, Plb.1.26.12.

7. = μέρος τι τῆς νεώς, Hsch.; cf. ἐπιστατήρ.

III. *onset*, LXX 2Ma.6.3; ὄχλου Act.Ap.24.12 (nisi leg. ἐπισύστασις).

IV. ἐν ἐπιστάσει καὶ ἐν ἀπολογισμῷ, perh. of land *of which the rent has been raised*, *PTeb*.61(*a*).163 (ii B.C.), al.

V. Cypr. *e-pi-si-ta-i-se* ἐπίσταϊς, = ἐπιστασία II, *ICS*264.3.

VI. *apparition, presence* (divine or heroic), *SEG*30.1080 (Samos, *c*.500 B.C.), ib. 1517 (Perge, v/iv B.C.), Robert *Hell*.11/12.544 (Miletus, ii A.D.).

ἐπιστᾰτεία, ἡ, (ἐπιστατεύω) *authority, rule*, Iamb.*VP*30.174, Porph.*VP*9, *PFay*.104.25 (iii A.D.).

II. *office of* ἐπιστάτης, *Klio* 12.365 (Alexandria, ii B.C.).

III. *watchfulness*, Diog.Oen.65.

IV. app., *fee for the superintendence of cargo*, *BGU*2274 i 4 (A.D. 155).

ἐπιστᾰτέον, *one must consider*, τί .. A.D.*Synt*.18.22; τῷ "ἐρίπω" ῥήματι, εἰ .. ib.280.16; πρὸς ἕκαστον τῶν λεχθέντων Plot.6.6.12.

ἐπιστᾰτεύω, = sq., Eus.Mynd.41 codd. Stob., *BMus.Inscr*.1100 (Italy), *CIG*5142 (Cyrene).

ἐπιστᾰτέω, pf. ἐπεστάτηκα *Michel*164.10 (Delos):—*to be an* ἐπιστάτης, *to be set over*, ποιμνίοις S.*OT*1028, E.*Fr*.188.4; ἡ ψυχὴ ἐ. τῷ σώματι Pl.*Grg*.465d; ἐπιστήμη ἐ. τῇ πράξει Id.*R*.443e; τῷ τοῦ νομοθέτου ἔργῳ Id.*Cra*.390c, cf. 405d (but τέχνῃ according to art, Id.*Plt*.293b): abs., Durrbach *Choix d'inscrr. de Délos*159, *PCair.Zen*.34.7; εἰ μὴ ἐπιστατοῖ τὸ τάττον Plot.4.4.16.

2. c. gen., *to be in charge of, have the care of*, τοῦ ἔργου Hdt.7.22; ἔργων X.*Mem*.2.8.3; ζῴων Id.*Cyr*.1.1.2; τοῦ εἶναι οἵους δεῖ ib.8.1.16; τῆς παιδείας Pl.*R*.600d; οὐκ ὀρθῶς ἂν ἔχοι τὸν χείρω τῶν βελτιόνων ἐπιστατεῖν Id.*Prt*.338b; ὅλων τῶν πραγμάτων Isoc.4.104; τῶν λαῶν σκληρῶς ἐ. Mnaseas32; ἐ. νοσεόντων Hp.*Praec*.6.

3. *stand by, aid*, οὐ ψεῦδις μάρτυς ἔργμασιν ἐ. Pi.*N*.7.49; Παιὼν τῷδ' ἐπεστάτει λόγῳ A.*Ag*.1248.

4. rarely c. acc., *attend, follow*, τίς γάρ με μόχθος οὐκ ἐπεστάτει; S.*Fr*.150.

5. *stand in the rear rank*, Ascl.*Tact*.10.15.

6. *notice, observe*, Sch.Pi.*O*.3.81.

II. at Athens and elsewhere, *to be* ἐπιστάτης or *president* (in the βουλή and ἐκκλησία), freq. at the head of decrees, ἔδοξεν τῷ δήμῳ· .. Νικιάδης ἐπεστάτει Th.4.118, cf. Ar.*Th*.374, Lexap.And.1.96, *IG*1.10, al., Arist.*Ath*.44.3; in other cities, *SIG*279.1 (Zelea, iv B.C.), *OGI*219.1 (Ilium, iii B.C.), etc.; προέδρων *Inscr.Magn*.2, al.: generally, *preside over*, δικαστηρίων *OGI*556.13 (Tlos).

2. *exercise the office of* ἐπιστάτης III. 2, τοῦ Καίσαρος ναοῦ ib.555.2 (Oenoanda): abs., *SIG*707.21 (Olbia, ii B.C.).

ἐπιστᾰτη, ἡ, = ἐπιστάτης IV, Sch.Ar.*Av*.437.

ἐπιστᾰτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = τὸ στόμα τῆς νεώς, Hsch.: and in pl., = οἱ τῶν πλοίων νομεῖς, Id.

II. pl., = ἀγορανόμοι, Id.

ἐπιστᾰτήριος, ὁ, title of Zeus in Crete, Id.

ἐπιστᾰτης, ου, ὁ, (ἐφίσταμαι) *one who stands near* or *by*: hence, like ἱκέτης, *suppliant*, οὐ σύ γ' ἂν .. σῷ ἐπιστάτῃ οὐδ' ἅλα δοίης Od.17.455.

2. in battle-order, *one's rear-rank man*, X.*Cyr*.3.3.59, 8.1.10, al.

b. also, *even numbers* in a λόχος, Ascl.*Tact*.2.3, Arr.*Tact*.6.6.

II. *one who stands* or *is mounted upon*, ἁρμάτων ἐ., of a charioteer, S.*El*.702, E.*Ph*.1147; ἐλεφάντων ἐ., of the driver, Plb.1.40.11.

2. *one who is set over, chief, commander*, A.*Th*.816(815); ὅπλων Id.*Pers*.379; ποιμνίων ἐ. S.*Aj*.27; ἐρετμῶν ἐ. E.*Hel*.1267; θύματος ἐ. Id.*Hec*.223; but ταύρων πυρπνόων ζεύγλῃσι *mastering* them with .., Id.Med.478; ἐνόπτρων καὶ μύρων, of the Trojans, Id.*Or*.1112; ἐ. Κολωνοῦ, of a tutelary god, S.*OC*889; [καιρὸς] ἀνδράσιν μέγιστος ἔργου παντός ἐστ' ἐ. Id.*El*.76; also in Prose, ἐ. γενέσθαι τῶν λόγων ἴσους καὶ κοινούς *judges*, And.4.7; ποίας ἐργασίας ἐ.; Answ. ἐ. τοῦ ποιῆσαι δεινὸν λέγειν (where it = ἐπιστήμων) Pl.*Prt*.312d; πραγμάτων Isoc.4.121; ἐπιστάτσι ἄθλων *stewards* of games, Pl.*Lg*.949a, cf. X.*Lac*.8.4; of a pilot, Id.*Oec*.21.3; *supervisor* of training, Pl.*R*.412a, X.*Mem*.3.5.18 (pl.); ἐ. τῶν παίδων *IG*12(1).43 (Rhodes); τῶν ἐφήβων *Inscr.Prien*.112.73 (i B.C.): voc. ἐπιστάτα, = *Rabbi*, Ev.Luc.5.5, al.

III. *president* of a board or assembly: at Athens, ἐ. τῶν πρυτάνεων *chairman* of βουλή and ἐκκλησία in cent. v, Arist.*Ath*.44.1, later, *keeper* of Treasury or Archives, *IG*3.841, etc.; ἐ. τῶν προέδρων *chairman* of βουλή and ἐκκλησία from cent. iv, Aeschin.3.39, D.22.9, etc.; ἐ. ὁ ἐκ τῶν προέδρων *IG*2.204.31 (iv B.C.); in other Greek states, ib.12(1).731 (Rhodes), 12(7).515.116, 125 (Amorgos), etc.; ἐ. τῶν νομοθετῶν ib.2^2.222; τῶν δικα[στῶν] *LW*1539 (Erythrae).

2. *overseer, superintendent*, in charge of any public building or works, τοῦ νεὼ τοῦ ἐν πόλει, i.e. of the temple of Athena Polias, *IG*1.372; ἱεροῦ *UPZ*42.22 (ii B.C.); ἐ. τῶν ἔργων *clerk* of the works, D.18.114, LXXEx.1.11 (pl.); τῶν δημοσίων ἔργων Aeschin.3.14; τοῦ ναυτικοῦ ib.222; τῆς Ἀκαδημείας Hyp.*Dem.Fr*.7; τοῦ Μουσείου *OGI*104.4 (ii B.C.); τῶν κοπρώνων D.25.49.

3. *governor, administrator*, τῆς πόλεως *OGI*254.3 (Babylon, ii B.C.), cf. *IG*12(3).320.7 (Thera, iii B.C.), *OGI*479.7 (Dorylaeum, ii A.D.); κώμης local *magistrate*, *Arch.Pap*.4.38.

4. = προστάτης, Lat. *patronus*, *IG*14.1317.

IV. in Ar.*Av*.437, = χυτρόπους, Ar.Byz.ap.Eust.1827.45; other explanations, ibid., cf. Sch.Ar. l.c.: τοὐπιστάτου is fr. ἐπίστατος, = πυρίστατος, Anon.ap.Eust.1827.56: dub.sens. in *BpW*1892.514; cf. ἐπίστατον.

ἐπιστᾰτητέον, *one must oversee, superintend*, c. dat., Pl.*R*.377b, 401b: c. gen. X.*Oec*.7.35.

ἐπιστᾰτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for goverment*: ἡ -κή (sc. ἐπιστήμη) Pl.*Plt*.292b, 308e; δυνάμεις ἐ. τῆς φύσεως Iamb.*Myst*.2.1.

2. *concerning an* ἐπιστάτης, γραφή Arist.*Ath*.59.2.

b. -κόν, τό, *tax levied for the support of an* ἐ., *BGU*337.2 (iii A.D.); ἐ. ἱερέων *PFay*.42(*a*) ii 8 (ii A.D.).

3. *careful, attentive*, Syrian.*in Metaph*.13.6. Adv. -κῶς ib.6.6, S.E.*M*.7.182.

4. ἐ. πρός τι *giving an impulse* towards, Phld.*Mus*.p.84 K.

5. *scientific*, κατάλημμα D.L.7.45.

II. *steady, calm*, Aët.6.8. Adv. -κῶς, gloss on ἐπισταδόν, Sch.A.R.2.84.

ἐπιστᾰτις, ιδος, ἡ, fem. of ἐπιστάτης, οὐ γὰρ μουσικὴ τούτων ἐ. Aristid. Quint.2.6, cf. Corn.*ND*20, Sch.Ar.*Th*.380.

ἐπιστᾰ́τον, τό, *support, stand*, *SIG*2 B.4 (Sigeum, vi B.C.), Ar.*Av*.437, *IG*11(2).161 *C* 94 (Delos, iii B.C.), *PGrenf*.1.14.6 (ii B.C.), Hsch. s.v. λάανα; cf. ἐπιστάτης IV.

II. ἐπιστᾱτός, v. ἐπιστητός.

ἐπιστᾰχύω, (στάχυς) *shoot* or *sprout* forth, prop. of corn: metaph. of the beard, A.R.1.972.

ἐπιστέαται, Ion. for ἐπίστανται.

ἐπιστεγάζω, *roof over*, οἴκημα δοκοῖς Ctes.*Fr*.20, *PMerton*76.32 (ii A.D.).

ἐπιστεγη, ἡ, *rooftimber*, Ath.Mech.13.6.

ἐπιστεγνόω, *close up, block*, τρύπημα Hero *Spir*.2.37.

ἐπιστεγος, ον, *roofed*, οἰκήματα *IRhod.Peraea*352 A27, 353 A13, B10 (all iii/ii B.C.).

ἐπιστεγωσις, εως, ἡ, *roofing over*, *POxy*.1450.8 (iii A.D.).

ἐπιστείβω, *tread upon, stand upon*, τόπον S.*OC*56, cf. Nic.*Th*.32, 570; γαῖαν Rhian.1.11; αἰγιαλόνδε Orph.*A*.1120; ἐ. ἔργον *set about*, ib.943.

ἐπιστείριον· τὸ τῆς νηός, Suid.

ἐπιστείχω, *approach*, νᾶσον Pi.*I*.6(5).21; ἀήματα .. ἐ. χθόνα A.*Eu*.906: abs., τὴν ἐπιστείχουσαν ἡμέραν E.*Fr*.816.7; χείματι δ' οὔποτε φασὶν ἐπιστείχειν ἁλὸς ὕδωρ πουλύποδας Opp.*H*.2.241.

ἐπιστέλλω, *send to*, γράψας ἐς βυβλίον τάδε ἐπέστειλε ἐς Σάμον Hdt.3.40; τοῖσι Ἕλλησι Id.7.239; ἡδίω .. ἂν εἶχον ὑμῖν .. ἐπιστέλλειν Th.7.14; ἐ. ἐπιστολάς τινι D.4.37, cf. Pl.*Ep*.363b; *send a message*, τάδε E.*IT*770; esp. by letter, *write word*, τοιαῦτα Lys.20.27; περί τινος ὡς ἀδικοῦντος Th.8.38; ἐ. ὅτι .. ib.50, 99; τὰ ἐπισταλέντα ἐκ τῆς Σάμου the *news received* from Samos, ib.50; τὰ ὑπό τινος ἐπεσταλμένα Plu.*Art*.21.

2. *enjoin, command*, τισί τι Th.5.37; τὸν ἄγγελον ἐπιστείλας ταῦτα ἔπεμψε X.*Cyr*.2.4.32; τινὶ περί τινος ib.4.5.34: c. inf., ἐ. τινὶ ἀπίστασθαι Hdt.6.3; τινὶ ἐκμαθεῖν E.*Ph*.863; ὁ Κῦρος αὐτῷ ἐπέστελλε πορὸς Πέρσας λέγειν X.*Cyr*.4.5.26; also ἐ. τινὰ ποιεῖν τι S.*OT*106, X.*Cyr*.5.5.1: without any case, *give orders* to do, A.*Eu*.205, Th.8.72, etc.; *give orders in writing*, Thphr.*Char*.24.13:—Pass., ἔφη οὐδέν οἱ ἐπεστάλθαι ἄλλο ἢ ἀπαλλάσσεσθαι he *had received orders* to .., Hdt.4.131; καί μοι ἐκ βασιλῆος ὧδε ἐπέσταλται Id.6.97; οἷς ἐπέσταλται τέλος to whom the office *has been committed*, A.*Ag*.908, cf. *Eu*.743; τἀπεσταλμένα Id.*Ch*.779; κατὰ τὰ ἐ. ὑπὸ ἐ. ὑπὸ Δημοσθένους Th.4.8; ἀξιῶ ἐπισταλῆναί τισι c. inf., *PRyl*.121.13 (ii A.D.): with personal construction, ταῦτα ἐπεσταλμένοι *having received* these *instructions*, Th.5.37: in later writers, usu. of *orders given in writing*, Act.Ap.15.20, 21.25, *SIG*837.14 (ii A.D.), etc.; of *orders* for payment, *POxy*.1304 (ii A.D.), etc.

ἐπιστεναγμός, ὁ, *groaning*, *Gloss*.

ἐπιστενάζω, *groan over*, τινί A.*Pers*.727 (troch.), Plu.*Brut*.51. etc.: abs., E.*IT*283.

ἐπιστενακτος, ον, *uttered in lament over*, Sch.E.*Ph*.1301.

ἐπιστενᾰχίζω, = ἐπιστένω, Hes.*Th*.843 (v.l. -στοναχ-), Nonn.*D*.8.204.

ἐπιστενάχω [ᾰ], = ἐπιστένω, τινί A.*Ag*.790 (anap.): aor., ἐπεστενάχησε θανόντι *IPE*2.171 (Panticapaeum): abs., S.*OT*185 (lyr.):—Med., ἐπεστενάχοντο δ' ἑταῖροι Il.4.154, cf. 19.301 (tm.).

ἐπίστενος, ον, *contracted*, Arist.*HA*514^{b}23 (Comp.).

ἐπιστένω, *groan* or *sigh at* or *in answer*, ἐπὶ δ' ἔστενε δῆμος Il.24.776; ἐπέστενε δ' οὐρανὸς εὐρύς Hes.*Th*.679; *lament over*, τέκνοις E.*Med*.929, cf. Plu.*Caes*.21, etc.; ἐπέστενε δ' αἶα νέκυσσι Q.S.8.88.

2. c. acc., *lament*, S.*Tr*.947 (lyr.).

ἐπιστέργω, *give one's love to*, *GVI*728.8 (Cappadocia, ii/iii A.D.).

ἐπιστέρησις, εως, ἡ, *secondary negation* (cancelling a first), *EM*97.11, *Et.Gud*.51.57.

ἐπιστεφᾰνόω, *deck with a crown*, βωμόν Pi.*O*.9.112; μνάματα *Schwyzer*491 (Thespiae); τινά *IG*3.713.7, Ph.2.6.

ἐπιστεφᾰ́νωμα, *corollarium*, *Gloss*.

ἐπιστεφής, ές, Hom. only in phrase κρητῆρας ἐπιστεφέας οἴνοιο blows *full of* wine, Il.8.232, Od.2.431; ἐγκέρασον Χαρίτων κρατῆρ' ἐ. *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.19.

II. *garlanded*, Εὐμενίδες ναρκίσσου -στεφέες πλοκαμῖδας Euph.94; ὕλης ἀγρίης ἐ., either *full of* jungle or *crowned with* .., Archil.21.2.

ἐπιστεφω, in Hom. always in Med., κρητῆρας ἐπεστέψαντο ποτοῖο *filled* them with wine, Il.1.470, Od.1.148, etc. (variously expld., cf. Ath.1.13d, 15.674e, and ἐκστέφω I).

II. *to be full of* or *covered with*, τράπεσδαι μακωνίδων ἄρτων ἐπιστέφοισαι Alcm.74 B.

III. χοὰς ἐ. τινί *pour* libations *as an honour to* the dead, S.*El*.441.

IV. Med., *wreathe*, ἄνθεϊ χαίτην Nonn.*D*.47.11:—also in Act., *crown, surround*, κύμασι Παταλήνην ib.27.158.

ἐπιστέωνται, ἐπίστῃ, v. ἐπίσταμαι.

ἐπιστηθίδιος, ον, *on the breast*, τιτθοί *EM*760.48.

ἐπιστηλόομαι, *to be set up as a column upon*, θινὸς -ωμένον ἄχθος *AP*7.503 (Leon.).

ἐπιστήκω, *superintend*, ἐπίστηκε (imp.) *PMich*.inv.1610 (*ZPE*35.104); ὁ -ων, *superintendent*, *PMich*. VIII515.2 (iii A.D.).

ἐπίστημα, Dor. **-ᾱμα,** ατος, τό, (ἐφίστημι) *anything set up*, e.g. *monument over* a grave, Pl.*Lg*.958e, Is.*Fr*.159, *IG*12(3).87 (Nisyrus, iii B.C.), D.H.2.67; *ornament on* the prow of ships, D.S.13.3 (nisi leg. ἐπισήμασι).

ἐπιστήμη, ἡ, (ἐπίσταμαι) *acquaintance with* a matter, *understanding, skill*, as in archery, S.*Ph*.1057; in war, Th.1.121, 6.72, 7.62; ἐ. πρὸς τὸν πόλεμον Lys.33.7 (fort. leg. περί); περὶ τὰ μαθήματα Pl.*Phlb*.55d; τοῦ νεῖν Id.*Grg*.511c; ἐπιστήμῃ *skilfully*, οἱ μὴ ἐ. τοὺς ἐπαίνους ποιούμενοι Plot.5.5.13.

2. *professional skill*: hence, *profession*, οἱ τὴν ἰατρικὴν ἐ. μεταχειριζόμενοι *PFay*.106.22 (iv A.D.); ζωγράφος τὴν ἐ. painter *by profession*, *POxy*.896.5 (iv A.D.).

3. perh. *discipline, sense of order*, Zos.1.7.2, 2.32.2, 33.5, cf. δημοσία ἐ. ?*public order*, *POxy*.3123.8 (A.D. 322).

II. generally, *knowledge*, ἐπιστήμῃ σύ μου προὔχοις ἄν S.*OT*1115; πάντ' ἐπιστήμης πλέων full *of knowledge* in all things, Id.*Ant*.721, cf. *Tr*.338; ἐκ τῆς ἐ. E.*Fr*.522.3; ἐ. δοξαστική, opp. ἀλήθεια, Pl.*Sph*.233c: pl., *kinds of knowledge*, μυρίαι ἀνδρῶν ἐπιστᾶμαι πέλονται B.9.38, cf. Pl.*Smp*.208a.

2. *scientific knowledge*, *science*, opp. δόξα, Pl.*R*.477b sq., Hp.*Lex*4, Pl.*Plt*.301b, Arist.*APo*.88^{b}30, *EN*1139^{b}18: coupled with ἐμπειρία and τέχνη, Pl.*R*.422c, cf. Ion.536c, Arist.*Metaph*.981^{a}2: pl., *the sciences*, freq. in Pl. (*R*.522c, al.), etc.

ἐπιστημονίζω, *make wise*, Al.Is.52.13 (Pass.).

ἐπιστημονικός, ή, όν, *capable of knowledge*, τὸ ἐ. τῆς ψυχῆς Arist.*de An*.431b27; opp. βουλευτικός. Id.*MM*1196b17, cf. *EN*1139a12; θεὸς .. πάντων -ώτατον Id.*Fr*.10 (= S.E.*M*.9.21): Comp. -ώτερος Arist.*Top*.141b16, Ph.*Fr*.70 H.

II. *of* or *for science, scientific*, ἀρχαί Arist.*Top*.100b19; ὁ ὁρισμὸς -κός (v.l. -κόν) Id.*Metaph*.1039b32; ἀποδείξεις Id.*APo*.75a30; συλλογισμός ib.71b18; αἴσθησις Phld.*Mus*.p.11 K.; λόγοι Gal.*UP*12.6; ἐπίγνωσις *Theol.Ar*.17; οὐκ ἦν εὔλογον οὐδ' ἐ. ib.58; Sup. -ώτατον, ἔργον [ὁ κόσμος] Ph.2.217. Adv. -κῶς Arist.*Top*.114b10, Ph.2.417.

ἐπίστημος, ον, = ἐπιστήμων, *knowing*, c. gen. rei, Hp.*Epid*.6.8.10. Adv. -μως *skilfully*, *IGRom*.3.208 (Ancyra).

ἐπίστημοσύνη, ἡ, *skill*, περὶ ἐ., title of work by Xenocr. (D.L.4.13).

ἐπίστημόω, *make wise* Aq.Ps.2.10 (Pass.), al.

II. *make scientific*, Eustr.*in EN*1.5.

ἐπίστημων, ον, gen. ονος, (ἐπίσταμαι) *knowing, wise, prudent*, ἐ. βουλῇ τε νόῳ τε Od.16.374; ἄρχοντες X.*Oec*.21.5; ἐπιστήμων γὰρ εἶ, = ἐπίστασαι γάρ, E.*Supp*.843.

2. *acquainted with* a thing, *skilled* or *versed in*, c. gen., κακῶν S.*Fr*.589; τῆς θαλάσσης, τοῦ ναυτικοῦ, Th.1.142, 8.45; τῆς τέχνης Pl.*Grg*.448b; τῶν τόπων *POxy*.1469.12 (iii A.D.); also περί τινος or τι, Pl.*R*.599b, *Sis*.689e: with neut. Adj., τὰ προσήκοντα ἐπιστήμων X.*Cyr*.3.3.9, cf. *Oec*.2.16 (Sup.).

3. c. inf., *knowing how*, λέγειν τε καὶ σιγᾶν Pl.*Phdr*.276a, cf. X.*Oec*.19.16: Comp. -ονέστερος Pl.*Chrm*.174a. Adv. Comp. -ονέστερον X.*Oec*.3.14: Sup. -ονέστατα Pl.*R*.534d.

II. *possessed of perfect knowledge*, Id.*Plt*.301b, etc.; opp. δοξαστής, τινός Id.*Tht*.208e; in Arist., *scientifically versed in* a thing, *APo*.74b28, *Cat*.11a33. Adv. -ονως, ἔχειν πρός τι Pl.*Sph*.233c: λέγειν *with science, with art*, Id.*Tht*.207b; εἰπεῖν use *technical* or *scientific* terminology, Aristid.*Or*.26(14).97.

ἐπιστήριγμα, ατος, τό, *support*, LXX2Ki.22.19.

ἐπιστήρίζω, *cause to rest on*, ἐπιστηριῶ ἐπί σε τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς μου ib.Ps.31(32).8; *make to lean on*, τί τινι Opp.*C*.4.256; *set over*, Δεῖμον κεραυνῷ Nonn.*D*.2.417; *confirm*, τινά Act.Ap.15.32:—Pass., *to be supported*, ἐν τῷ ὕδατι Arist.*Pr*.933a10; τινί Luc.*Ind*.6; ἐπιστηριχθήσομαι and ἐπεστηρίχθη ἐπί [τοὺς, κίονας], LXXJd.16.26, 29, cf. Aq.Ex.17.12.

ἐπιστής, ῆτος, perh. *prop*, *Inscr.Délos*340.11 (ii B.C.). (Gender undetermined).

ἐπιστητέον, *one must know*, Sch.D.T.p.316 H., *An.Ox*.3.207.

ἐπιστητός, ή, όν, (ἐπίσταμαι) *that can be scientifically known, matter of science*, Pl.*Tht*.201d, etc.; τὸ ἐ. Arist.*EN*1139b23, al.: Dor. ἐπιστᾱτός Ps.-Archyt.ap.Iamb.*Comm.Math*.8.

ἐπιστιγμή, ἡ, *point* or *dot upon* a thing, Aen.Tact.31.2.

ἐπιστίζω, *mark with spots on the surface, speckle*, Nic.*Th*.332; νῶτον ἱμάσθλῃ Nonn.*D*.37.410 (s.v.l.):—Pass., *to be spotted* or *speckled*, Thphr.*HP*3.7.5; τῷ νώτῳ οἱ σημεῖα ἐπέστικται Ael.*NA*11.24; *to be marked with a dot*, ὁ ἐπεστιγμένος Aen.Tact.31.29.—In Moer. and Hsch., ἐπιστίζω, -στιγμα, are for ἐπι-σίζω, -σιγμα.

ἐπιστίλβω, *glisten on the surface*, Plu.*Lys*.28, Luc.*Am*.26; ἐπί παντὶ τῷ νοητῷ ἐ. Plot.6.7.36.

ἐπίστιον, τό, *slip* or *shed* for a ship, νῆες .. εἰρύαται· πᾶσιν γὰρ ἐπίστιόν ἐστιν ἑκάστῳ Od.6.265. (Expld. by Aristarch.(ap.Sch.Il.2.125 ἐπ' ἵστιόν .. ὡσεὶ κατάλυμα παρὰ τῇ νηΐ) as Ion. for ἐφέστιον, cf. sq.; but elsewh. Hom. always uses the form ἐφέστιος; Sch. has ἐποίκιον, νεώριον .., παρὰ τὸ ἱστίον.)

ἐπίστιος, ον, Ion. for ἐφέστιος (q.v.).

ἐπίστῐχος, ον, *in a row*, *EM*634.40, Sch.D.Il.11.68, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.625.

ἐπιστοβέω, *scoff at*, A.R.3.663, 4.1725.

ἐπιστοιβάζω, *pile up*, ξύλα ἐπὶ τὸ πῦρ LXXLe.1.7, Si.8.3.

ἐπιστοιβασις, εως, ἡ, *piling up*, metaph., τῶν παρίσων Eust.774.5.

ἐπιστοιχειόω, *furnish the elements* of a compound, Mariaap.Zos.Alch.p.200 B.

ἐπιστολαγραφεῖον, v. ἐπιστολογραφεῖον.

ἐπιστολᾱφος [γρᾰ], ὁ, *royal secretary*, *BCH*32.431 (Delos, Ptolemaic period), Plb.30.25.16 cod., *OGI*259 (v. *BCH* l.c.), cf. ἐπιστολογράφος.

ἐπιστολάδην [ᾰ], Adv. *grit up*, of dress, like ἀνεσταλμένως, Hes.*Sc*.287.

ἐπιστολᾱφορία, ἡ, *office of letter-carrier*, *PPetaus*84.3 (A.D. 185), *POxy*.3095.10 (A.D. 217/8).

ἐπιστολαφόρος, v. ἐπιστοληφόρος.

ἐπιστολεύς, έως, ὁ, (ἐπιστολή) *secretary*, (= Lat. *ab epistolis*); τοῦ Αὐτοκράτορος, *IG*14.1085; also in Persia, Suid. s.v. ἐπιστέλλει, *OGI*679, Phryn.203, 356.

II. among the Spartans, *admiral second in command, vice-admiral*, X.*HG*2.1.7, 4.8.11, Plu.*Lys*.7; he carries dispatches, X.*HG*1.1.23.

ἐπιστολή, ἡ, (ἐπιστέλλω) *anything sent by a messenger, message, order, commission*, whether verbal or in writing, Hdt.4.10, Th.8.45, etc.; ἐξ ἐπιστολῆς by *command*, Hdt.6.50: used by Trag. always in pl., A.*Pr*.3, Pers.783, *Supp*.1012, S.*Aj*.781, *OC*1601, etc.; Πενθέως ἐπιστολαῖς by his *commands*, E.*Ba*.442; τέκνων ἐπιστολὰς ἔγραψεν *commands about* her children, Id.*Hipp*.858.

2. *letter*, ἐ. διαπέμπειν, ἀποδοῦναι, Th.1.129, 7.10; λύειν Id.1.132; ἐ. ἔδωκεν ἀποδοῦναι Lys.20.27; πέμπειν τινί E.*IT*589 (pl.): in pl. of one letter, like γράμματα, Lat. *litterae*, Id.*IA*111, 314, Th.1.132, etc.; ὁ ἐπὶ τῶν ἐπιστολῶν .. τοῦ Ὄθωνος, Lat. *ab epistulis Othoni*, his *secretary*, Plu.*Oth*.9; νομογραφικὴ ἐ. *BGU*1135.7 (i B.C.).

b. *letter of appointment*, *Cod.Just*.12.33.8.2.

ἐπιστοληφόρος, ὁ, *letter-carrier*, Zoroaster in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.193.38:—in form **ἐπιστολᾱφόρος,** *PRyl*.78.24 (ii A.D.), *PLond.ined*.2172 (ii/iii A.D.), *PPetersb*.1 (iii A.D.), also **ἐπιστολοφόρος**, ἐ. πρὸς Κλυταιμήστραν Weitzmann *Illustrations in Roll and Codex* (Princeton, 1947) p. 20 (Megarian bowl, iii B.C.), *PMich*. III217.21 (iii A.D.), *PSI*887.4 (vi A.D.).

ἐπιστολιᾱφόρος, ὁ, *bearer of dispatches* (v. ἐπιστολεύς II), X.*HG*6.2.25.

ἐπιστολίδιον, τό, = ἐπιστόλιον, *POxy*.1069.14 (iii A.D.), etc.

ἐπιστολικός, ή, όν, *suited to a letter*, Arist.*Fr*.670; *in the style of letters*, λόγοι D.H.*Lys*.1.3; as book-title, Gal.8.150, D.L.10.25, prob. cj. in Sor.2.53; χαρακτήρ Demetr.*Eloc*.223, Ap.Ty.*Ep*.19. Adv. -κῶς Demetr.*Eloc*.233.

ἐπιστολῐμαῖος, ον, *in* or *of letters*, συνουσίαι Philostr.*VA*4.46; ξυμβουλίαι ib.7.8; γράμματα Ph.2.533;, *POxy*.3296.14 (iii A.D.), δυνάμεις ἐ. forces *promised by letter* and decreed, but never sent, *paper*-armies, D.4.19.

ἐπιστόλιον, τό, Dim. of ἐπιστολή, Epicur.*Fr*.143, *UPZ*69.3, 5 (ii B.C.), Plb.31.16.3, Plu.*Ages*.13, M.Ant.1.7, *POxy*.1481.3 (ii A.D.), etc.

ἐπιστολογρᾰφεῖον, τό, *registry*, prob. in *UPZ*14.133 (ii B.C.):— also in form **ἐπιστολαγραφεῖον** *PCornell*1.155. (-γράφιον ib.150), *BCH*58.291 (ἐπιστωλαγραφῖον, Caria, iii B.C.).

ἐπιστολογρᾰφικός, ή, όν, *used in writing letters*, Porph.*VP*12.

ἐπιστολογρᾰφος, ὁ, *letter-writer, secretary*, *OGI*139.14 (Ptol.), 194.24 (i B.C.), *PTeb*.112.87 (ii B.C.), *UPZ*108.34 (i B.C.), *PPar*.70; cf. ἐπιστολαγράφος.

ἐπιστολογρᾰφέω, *to be a secretary*, *SB*7638.15 (iii B.C.).

ἐπιστολοφόρος, ὁ, v. ἐπιστοληφόρος.

ἐπιστομᾰτίζω, = ἐπιστομίζω, Ph.1.85 codd.

ἐπιστομία, ἡ, read by Zenod. for ἐπεσβολία, Od.4.159.

ἐπιστομίζω, Att. fut. -ῐῶ D.7.33: (στόμα):—*bridle, curb*, ἵππον cj. in Ph.1.85; [δελφῖνας] Philostr.*Im*.2.18: metaph., *curb, bridle*, τοὺς ἐχθρους Ar.*Eq*.845, cf. D.7.33, Aeschin.2.110, Ep.Tit.1.11; τὴν Ἰουδαίων νεωτεροποιίαν J.*AJ*17.10.1; *silence* a speaker, Philostr.*VS*2.30, cf. Ph.2.191; οἷον ἐ. καὶ χαλινοῦντες τὸ φιλόφωνον Plu.2.967b:—Pass., ἐπεστομίσθη, (sc. Πῶλος, with a play on his name), Pl.*Grg*.482e.

II. of flute-players, ἐ. ἑαυτὸν φορβειᾷ καὶ αὐλοῖς *put on the mouthpiece* and flutes, Plu.2.713d; but ὁ αὐλὸς ἐ. Id.*Alc*.2: hence, *gag*, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.7.

III. *throw on his face*, τινά Id.*Pr.Im*.10, *Cal*.12.

ἐπιστομίς, ίδος, ἡ, = φορβειά II, Hsch. s.v. ἐπίχαλκον.

ἐπιστομισμα, ατος, τό, metaph., *curb, restraint*, J.*AJ*19.3.3, 18.9.8.

ἐπιστομόω, *stop up, close*, Hero *Spir*.1.19:—Pass., ib.33.

ἐπιστονᾰχέω, = ἐπιστένω, of the waves, Il.24.79.

ἐπιστονᾰχίζω, = foreg., Nonn.*D*.2.87; v.l. for -στεναχ-, Hes.*Th*.843.

ἐπιστορέννῡμι or (Hsch. s.v. ψιάθια) **-στόρνῡμι**: fut. -στρώσω: aor. 1 -εστόρεσα or -έστρωσα: aor. Med. -εστορέσαντο Nonn.*D*.24.334:—*strew* or *spread upon*, ἐστὸρεσεν δ' ἐπὶ δέρμα *upon* the bed, Od.14.50; ἱμάτιον ἐπὶ τὸ ξύλον Hp.*Art*.75; a barbarous fut., ἐπιστρωννύσω τῇ γῇ νιφετόν, only in Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.24.

2. *saddle*, ἐπιστρῶσαι τὸν ὄνον J.*AJ*8.9.1; [ἡ κάμηλος] ἁλουργίδι ἐπέστρωτο Luc.*Prom.Es*4.

ἐπίστρατα· ἀποπίπτοντα τῶν πεμμάτων· καὶ ἕρματα, Hsch.

ἐπιστρᾰτάομαι, = ἐπιστρατεύω, Nonn.*D*.1.267, 48.32, in Ep.3 pl. impf. ἐπεστρατόωντο.

ἐπιστρᾰτεία, Ion. **-ηΐη**, ἡ, *march* or *expedition against*, Hdt.9.3; τῶν Πλαταιῶν *against* Plataea, Th.2.79; σὺν Κύρῳ X.*An*.2.4.1, D.13.24, Paus.8.25.4.

ἐπιστρᾰτευσις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., Hdt.3.4.

ἐπιστρᾰτεύω, *march against, make war upon*, τινί E.*Ba*.784, Ar.*Av*.1522, Th.3.54, etc.; ἐπί τινα Arist.*Oec*.1351b20; ἐπὶ τοὺς Ἕλληνας *IG*2.680.9; ἐπὶ τὴν Ἑλλάδα And.1.107, cf. Pl.*Mx*.239b; εἰς Θετταλίαν Aeschin.3.83: in Poets c. acc. loci, ἐ. πατρίδα τὴν ταύτης S.*Tr*.362; Εὐβοΐδα χώραν ib.75, cf. E.*Tr*.22; so ἐ. τινά Id.*IA*1154, Th.4.60, 92: abs., πολλά A.*Pers*.780; στρατῷ ξύμπαντι S.*Aj*.1056; πεζῷ καὶ ναυσί Plu.*Nic*.7:—Med., with pf. Pass., ἐπιστρατεύεσθαι ἐπ' Αἴγυπτον Hdt.3.107, cf.6.132: c. dat., E.*Med*.1185, Ar.*V*.11, etc.: c. acc. loci, E.*Ph*.605.

ἐπιστρᾰτηγέω, *hold office of* ἐπιστράτηγος, *OGI*708.16, etc.

ἐπιστρᾰτηγία, ἡ, *district in Egypt under an* ἐπιστράτηγος, Dessau *ILS*1409, al.

ἐπιστρᾰτηγος, ὁ, *viceroy* of one of the three provinces of Egypt formed by Ptolemy V, *OGI*103.4 (ii B.C.), *PGiss*.36.1 (ii B.C.); also under the Romans, Str.17.1.13, *IGRom*.1.1141, al.

ἐπιστρᾰτοπεδεία, ἡ, *encamping over against*, Plb.1.77.7; ἡ τῶν πολεμίων ἐ. *the fact that* the enemy *was encamped near*, Id.5.76.9.

ἐπιστρᾰτοπεδεύω, *encamp over against*, τοῖς Ῥωμαίοις Id.1.19.5; ἐπὶ τὸ ὄρος Id.5.30.4, etc.

ἐπιστρᾰφής, ές, = ἐπιστρεφής, Ammon.*Diff*.p.54 V., Ptol.Asc.p.395 H.

ἐπίστρεμμα, ατος, τό, *turn* or *return* of a boundary line, *IG*14. 352i28 (Halaesa).

ἐπίστρεπτέον, *one must turn back*, πάλιν, in a speech, Aristid.1.99 J.; εἰς ὑγιεὶνν δίαιταν Sor.1.98.

II. c. gen., *account must be taken of*, Phld.*Mort*.32.

ἐπίστρεπτικός, ή, όν, *reflexive, capable of returning* to its source, δύναμις Procl.*in Prm*.p.607S.; ἐ. πρὸς ἑαυτό Id.*Inst*.15; κλητικὸν εἰς ἑαυτὸ καὶ ἐ. Herm.*in Phdr*.p.65 A.: Comp., Dam.*Pr*.77. Adv. -κῶς ib.221:—also as gloss on ἐπιστροφάδην, Eust.1956.49.

II. *capable of turning* one from mental aberration, Horap.2.117.

ἐπίστρεπτος or **-τός,** ον, *to be turned outwards, looked at and admired*, αἰὼν A.*Ch*.350 (lyr.); ὥραν .. ἐ. βροτοῖς Id.*Supp*.997.

II. *that can be turned round, reversible*, Hero *Aut*.15.3, *Spir*.1.28.

III. Adv. -τως *diligently*, *Inscr.Perg*.163 A.i2.

ἐπίστρέφεια, ἡ, *strictness, severity*, *POxy*.1121.5 (iii A.D.), etc.

ἐπίστρέφειον, τό, app. = ἐπιστρέφεια, *POxy*.3304.19 (A.D. 301).

ἐπίστρεφής, ές, *turning one's eyes* or *mind* to a thing, *attentive*, ῥήτωρ X.*HG*6.3.7; θεός Plu.2.276a; ἐπιστρεφεῖς πρὸς τὴν θερα πείαν Phld.*Ir*.p.21 W.

2. *exact, strict, severe*, καταγρ φαί D.H.10.33 (Comp.); ἀρχή Hdn.7.8.7; δίαιτα Id.5.2.5. Adv.-φῶς, Ion.-φέως, *earnestly, vehemently*, εἴρετο ἐ. Hdt.1.30; ἐ. καὶ ῥητορικῶς φήσουσι Aeschin.1.71; ἐ. πάνυ καὶ θρασέως D.H.7.34: Comp. -έστερον *UPZ*24.24 (ii B.C.), Phleg.*Olymp*.*Fr*.1, etc.; cf. ἐπιστρέφω II. 5:—ἐπιστρεφῶς is v.l. for ἐπιστρόφως in Eub.150.7 = Ephipp.8.10.

II. *flexible, suppled*, ἰσχίον Philostr.*Gym*.35: metaph. *modulated, varied*, φωνὴ ἐ., of the nightingale, Arist.*HA*632b24.

2. = ἐπιστρεπτικός, μερισμός Dam.*Pr*.272; νοῦς ib.304.

ἐπίστρεφομένως, (-νος cod.), gloss on ἐπιστροφάδην, Hsch.

ἐπίστρέφω, pf. ἐπέστροφα Diog. (v. infr. 1. 2a):— *turn about, turn round*, νωτον Orac.ap.Hdt.7.141; δεῦρ' ἐ. κάρα E.*Heracl*.942, cf. X.*Cyn*.10.12; στροφεῖς Hero *Aut*.23.3; ἐ. τὰς ναῦς *tack* (cf. ἐπιστροφή II. 1), Th.2.90; also, *put* an enemy *to flight*, X.*HG*6.4.9; *wheel about*, τοὺς ἱππεῖς Plu.*Sull*.19; *wheel through a right angle*, Ascl.*Tact*.10.5 (Act. and Pass.), etc.; intr., ib.12.11, etc.

b. intr., *turn about, turn round*, ἕλκε δ' ἐπιστρέψας Il.3.370; here only in Hom., and perh. trans., *whirl*, but v. Hdt.2.103, S.*Tr*.566; ἀλλὰ πᾶς ἐπίστρεφε δεῦρο Ar.*V*.422; of ships, *put about*, Plb.1.47.8, 50.5;, in a διέκπλους manoeuvre, Sosyl.1 J., of a wild boar, *turn upon* the hunter, ἐπί τινα X.*Cyn*.10.15; *return*, ἀπὸ τῆς στρατείας *Epist.* Philipp. in *IG*9(2).517.37 (Larissa), cf. Ev.Matt.12.44, etc.; of an illness, *recur*, f.l. for ὑπο-, Hp.*Coac*.124: as Hebraism, c inf., as periphrasis of πάλιν, ἐπιστρέψει .. εὐφρανθῆναι Lxx De.30.9, cf. 2Es.9.14, al.; so with καὶ and finite Verb, ἐπέστρεψεν καὶ ᾠκοδόμησεν ib.2Ch.33.3, cf. Ma.1.4, al.

2. *turn towards*, νόημα Thgn.1083; ἦθος κατά τινα Id.213; ἐ. τινά *turn* his *attention towards* one, Luc.*Tim*.11; τινὰ πρός τι, εἰς ἑαυτόν, Plu.2.21c, 69f, cf. Hdn.5.3.8; οἱ τὴν Ἑλλάδα ἐπεστροφότες ἐπὶ σοφίαν Diog.*Ep*.34.1; ἐ. πίστιν *press* a pledge *upon* one, S.*Tr*.1182; ἐ. τὴν φάλαγγα *bring* it *into action*, Plu.*Ant*.42: hence,

b. intr., *turn* (oneself) *towards*, X.*Eq*.8.12, etc. ἐ. εἰς or πρὸς ἑαυτὸν, of νοῦς, *reflect*, Plot.5.3.1, Procl.*Inst*.15; τὸ ἐπιστρέφον βαθρικόν the steps *leading to* the sarcophagus, Judeich *Altertümer von Hierapolis* 152.

3. *turn* or *convert* from an error, *correct, cause to repent*, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.5, Plu.*Alc*.16; πλημμελοῦντας Id.*Cat.Mi*.14; *warn*, Philostr.*VS*1.7.1; *coerce*, *Cod.Just*.4.20.15.1.

b. Pass., *to be converted, return*, ἐπὶ Κύριον Lxx De.30.2; intr., *repent*, ib.Ju.5.19, al., Ev.Matt.13.15, Ev.Luc.22.32, etc.

c. Philos., *cause to return* to the sorce of Being, τινὰς εἰς τὰ ἐναντία καὶ τὰ πρῶτα Plot.5.1.1; τι πρὸς τἀγαθόν Procl.*Inst*.144:—Pass., Plot.1.2.4, 5.2.1; τὸ προϊὸν ἀπό τινος -στρέφεται πρὸς ἐκεῖνο ἀφ' οὗ πρόεισιν Procl.*Inst*.31; πρὸς τὸ ἕν Dam.*Pr*.27:—also intr. in Act., ἐ. εἰς ἑαυτὸν Plot.5.3.6; τὸ γεννηθὲν φύσει πρὸς τὸ γεννῆσαν ἐ. Porph.*Sent*.13; οὐδὲν τῶν σωμάτων πρὸς ἑαυτὸ πέφυκεν ἐ. Procl.*Inst*.15.

4. *curve, twist*, ὀδύνη σε περὶ τὰ σπλάγχν' ἔοικ' ἐπιστρέφειν v.l. in Ar.*Pl*.1131; ἐ. ἐπισκύνιον *AP*11.376.8 (Agath.):—Pass., *to be distorted*, ἢν τραχηλος ἐπιστραφῇ Hp.*Aph*.4.35; of hair, *curl*, οἷς ἐπέστραπται τὸ τριχιον Arist.*Pr*.963[b]10; ἐπεστραμμένος, of a tree, *crooked*, Thphr.*HP*3.8.4; of fir-needles, *bent*, ib.3.9.6.

II. Med. and Pass., esp. in aor. 2 Pass. ἐπεστράφην [ᾰ], also ἐπεστρέφθην Opp.*C*.4.179: Dor.3 sg. fut. Pass. -στραφησεῖται *GDI*3089.27 (Callatis):—*turnoneself round, turn about*, ἤϊε ἐπιστρεφόμενος *constantly turning*, as if to look behind one, Hdt.3.156: and with acc., πολλὰ θάλαμον ἐξιοῦσ' ἐπεστράφη *turned to gaze on* it, E.*Alc*.187; so of a lion retreating, Arist.*HA*629[b]15; δι' οὗ πάσας ἐπιστρέφεσθαι τὰς περιφοράς by which all the revolving spheres *are turned*, Pl.*R*.616c; δόξα τῇδ' ἐπεστράφη thus *turned about, changed*, S.*Ant*.1111.

2. *go back- and forwards* πάντη *h.Hom*.27.10; κατ' ἄλσος A.*Supp*.508: c. acc., γαῖαν ἐπιστρέφεται *wanders over* the earth, with collat. sense of *observing, studying* it, Hes.*Th*.753, Thgn.658; so ἐ. ὀρέων κορυφάς Anacr.2.4: also c. acc. loci, *turn to* a place, πόθεν γῆς τῆσδ' ἐπεστράφης πέδον*;* E.*Hel*.83, cf. 89, 768, *Ion*352 (also εἰς χώρας X.*Oec*.4.13): c. acc. cogn., [διεξόδους] ἐπιστρέφεσθαι *walk in* .., Pl.*Phdr*.247a; of the sun, *revolve*, D.P.584.

3. *turn the mind to wards, pay attention to, regard* (cf. ἐπιστροφή II. 3), τινός Anacr.96, S.*Ph*.599, Phld.*Lib*.p.15 O., *AP*5.47 (Rufin); τῶν ἰδίων οὐδὲν ἐ. Thgn.440; εἴς τὶ Alex.Aphr.*in Sens*.57.18: abs., *return to oneself, pay attention*, ἐπιστραφείς Hdt.1.88; οὐκ ἦλθες, .. οὐδ' ἐπεστράφης E.*Rh*.400; οὐκ ἐπεστράφη, = οὐκ ἐφρόντισε (just above), D.23, 136, cf. 10.9, *AP*11.319 (Autom.).

b. *conduct oneself, behave*, ἀζίως τᾶς τιμᾶς *SIG*539 *A* 22 (Decr. Amphict., iii B.C.).

4. c. acc., θεοῦ νιν κέλευσμ' ἐπεστράφη *turned against* her, E.*Andr*.1031 (lyr.).

5. pf. pass. ἐπέστραμμαι *to be vehement*, Longin.12.3; ἐπεστραμμένος, = ἐπιστρεφής, *earnest, vehement*, λέγειν ἐπεστραμμένα Hdt.8.62; ἀφέλεια -στραμμένη Philostr.*VS*1.7.1.

ἐπίστρεψις, εως, ἡ, *turning, twisting*, ἀγκῶνος Hp.*Art*.18.

ἐπιστρογγύλλομαι, Pass., *to be rounded*, Nic.*Th*.514.

ἐπιστρόγγῠλος, ον, *rounded, roundish*, f.l. in Arist.*HA*555[a]29.

ἐπιστροφάδην [ᾰ], Adv. *turning this way and that way*, κετεῖνε δ' επιστροφάδην Il.10.483; τύπτε δ' ἐ. 21.20, cf. Od.22.308, 24.184 (or perh., = ἐπιστρεφῶς, *earnestly, vehemently*, cf. Hsch.); ἐ. βαδίζειν wander *back- and forwards*, *h.Merc*.210; *on all sides*, Opp.*C*.1.79: Poet. and late Prose, ἐ. κτείνειν, ἀναιρεῖν, Ph.2.33, 320.

ἐπιστροφεύς, έως, ὁ, *turning on a pivot*, a anme for *the first of the neck-vertebrae*, Poll.2.131.

II. *one who causes to return* to its source, τοῦ γενομένου κόσμου Dam.*Pr*.270.

ἐπιστροφή, ἡ, *turning about*, τῆς τοῦ ἀτράκτου δίνης Pl.*R*.620e; *twisting*, Thphr.*HP*3.13.3; of strands, Ph.*Bel*.58.15; τῶν σχοινίων Plu.*Alex*.25 (pl.); ἡ εἴσω ἐ. τῶν δακτύλων Philostr.*Im*.1.23.

2. *bending* of a bow, Str.2.5.22.

3. *curve, winding* of a bay, ib.33; of a river, Ptol.*Alm*.8.1.

II. intr., *turning* or *whecling about*, δαΐων ἀνδρῶν ἐπιστροφαί, i.e. hostile men *turning to bay*, S.*OC*1045 (lyr.); *tossing*, of a restless patient, Hp.*Epid*.7.83 (pl.); μυρίων ἐπιστροφαὶ κακῶν *renewed assaults* of ills unnumbered,S.*OC*537 (lyr.), cf. Arr.*An*.7.17.5; esp. in military evolutions, Plb.10.23.3, Plu.*Phil*.7; *wheeling through a right angle*, Ascl.*Tact*.10.4, etc. (but, as a general term, αἱ ἐ. τῶν ἵππων ib.7.2, cf. Arr.*Tact*.16.7); of ships, *putting about, tacking*, Th.2.90, 90; ἐξ ἐπιστροφῆς by *a sudden wheel*, Plb.1.76.5, Plu.*Tim*.27; but ἐξ ἐπιστροφῆς παθεῖν to have *a relapse*, Hp.*Coac*.251.

2. *turn* of affairs, *reaction, counter-revolution*, μή τις ἐ. γένηται Th.3.71; *result, end*, Plb.21.32.15 (dub.1.).

3. *attention paid to* a person or thing (ἐπιστρέφω II.3), ξενοτίμους δωμάτων ἐ. *respect* for guests, A.*Eu*.548; πρὸ τοῦ θανόντος τήνδ' ἔθεσθ' ἐ. S.*OT*134; ὧν ἐ. τις ἦν to whom any *regard* was due, E.*IT*671; so ἐπιστροφῆς ἄξιον X.*HG*5.2.9; παραμυθέεσθαι μετ' ἐπιστροφῆς καὶ ὑποδέξιος Hp.*Decent*.16; ἐ. ποιεῖσθαι Philipp.ap.D.12.1, cf. 19.306, etc.; ἐ. ἔχειν τινός Men.836; περί τινος Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.187, etc.; ἐπιστροφῆς τυγχάνειν Plb.4.4.4, etc.

b. Philos., *turning towards*, πρὸς τὰ τῇδε Plot.4.3.4; ψυχὴ καταδεῖται πρὸς τὸ σῶμα τῇ ἐ. τῇ πρὸς τὰ πάθη τὰ ἀπ' αὐτοῦ Porph.*Sent*.7.

4. *moving up and down in* a place, mostly in pl., πατρῴων δεμάτων ἐπιστροφαί *the range* of them, A.*Th*.648; οἷσιν οὐκ ἐπιστροφαί men who have no *business here*, E.*Hel*.440; βούνομοι ἐ. *haunts* of the grazing herds, A.*Fr*.249; so Κίλιξ δὲ χώρα καὶ Σύρων ἐπιστροφαί (cj. for Σηρῶν ἐνστροφαί) ib.271.

5. *intentness, vehemence*, ἐπιστροφὴν εἶχεν ὁ λόγος καὶ ἔρρωτο Philostr.*VS*1.21.5; θρασυτέρᾳ τῇ ἐ. χρήσασθαι ib.2.5.2.

b. *gravity* of deportment, ἡ ἐ. τοῦ εἴδους Id.*Im*.2.16.

6. *correction, reproof*, Plu.2.55b.

7. *conversion*, Act.Ap.15.3; ἡ πρὸς θεὸν ἐ. Hierocl.*in CA*24p.473 M.

8. in Philos., *return* to the source of Being, Plot.1.2.4; ἡ ἐ. πρὸς αὑτόν Id.5.3.6, cf. Procl.*Inst*.31; [ἡ ἐ.] τοῦ προελθότος ἐπάνοδος εἰς τὸ γεννῆσαν Dam.*Pr*.75; ἡ ἐ. τῆς ἐκστάσεώς ἐστιν ἐπανόρθωσις ib.61.

9. in Logic, *conversion* of a propositon, ἡ σὺν ἀντιθέσει ἐ. *the contrapositon*, Suppl.ad Procl.*in Prm*.p.1004 S.

ἐπιστροφία, ἡ, title of Aphrodite, *Verticordia*, Paus.1.40.5.

ἐπιστροφίς, (A), ίδος, ἡ, *dislocation*, Hsch.

2. in pl., *curls*, Eust.1561.38.

ἐπιστροφίς, (B), ίδος, ἡ, = Lat. *anaticula* (part of a door), *Gloss*.

ἐπίστροφος, ον, *having dealings with, conversant*, ἐ. ἦν ἀνθρώπων Od.1.177; read by Ar.Byz. for ἐπίσκοπος, 8.163; ἐ. τινος *concerned with* or *in* it, A.*Ag*.397 (lyr.).

2. -ἐπιστρεφῆς, *curved, winding*, A.R.2.979; ὅρμος D.P.75.

3. Adv. -φως *diligently, exactly*, Ephipp.3.10, Memn.7.3.

ἐπιστρώννῡμι or **-ύω**, v. ἐπιστορέννυμι.

ἐπιστρωφάω, Frequentat. of ἐπιστρέφω, only intr., c. acc., *vitsit* or *frequent* a place, θεοὶ .. ἐπιστρωφῶσι πόληας Od.17.486; ἀνέρος, ὅν τε θαμιναὶ ἐπιστρωφῶσι μέριμναι *haunt* him, *h.Merc*.44; γαῖαν Orph.*A*.830; εἰς γῆν Phryn.Trag.5:—Med., *go in and out of, frequent, haunt*, δῶμ' ἐπιστρωφωμένου A.*Ag*.972; also, *come to*, πόθεν γῆς τῆσδ' ἐ. πέδον*;* E.*Med*.666.

II. *spin, rotate*, ἀχθινὸν ἐπιστρωφήσατ' ἄτρακτον epigr. in *SEG*37.990 (Miletus, ii B.C.).

ἐπιστρωφησις, εως, ἡ, *going to and fro*, κατὰ τὸν σύμπαντα κόσμον Onat.ap.Stob.1.1.39 (pl., -ώσιες codd.).

ἐπιστύλιον [ῡ], τό, (στῦλος) *architrave*, *IG*1.372, *Tab.Heracl*.1.6, *CIG*2751 (Aphodisias), Plu.*Per*.13, Ph.*Bel*.62.6, Callix.2, Vitr.3.5. pigeon-holes, Arist.*Ath*.47.5 (pl.).

ἐπιστύλίς, ίδος, ἡ, = foreg. 1, Ph.1.666.

ἐπιστύλον, τό, = foreg., *Gp*.14.6.6.

ἐπιστύφω, [ῠ], *draw up*, of the effect of astringents, Nic.*Al*.79, 278; τὰ ἐπιστύφοντα .. βρώματα Heraclid.Tarent.ap.Ath.3.120c; τὸν στόμαχον prob. in Plu.2.687d: metaph., of the ears, D.H.*Dem*.38; *reprove*, τὴν ἀπόνοιαν τῶν πλεόντων Alciphr.1.3, cf. Hierocl.*in CA*19 p.461 M.

2. *apply a second mordant*, as preparation for dyeing, *PHolm*.16.28.

ἐπίστυψις, εως, ἡ, *use of astringent remedies*, Plot.4.4.45 (pl.).

ἐπισυγκάμπτω, *bend together besides*. Hp.*Art*.58.

ἐπισυγκροτέω, *weld together, combine* in one body, J.*BJ*1.1.6.

ἐπισυγκρούω, *meet with a check* or *reverse*, D.C.*Fr*.50.2.

ἐπισυγχέω, in Pass., *to be in confusion*, τὰς πρεὶ θεοῦ δόξας .. ἐπισυγκεχύσθαι Ph.1.320codd.

ἐπισυγχωννύω, *cover up with earth*, *Gp*.5.26.2.

ἐπισυζεύγνῡμι, *join*, Gal.18(1).741, Sch.Il.2.278.

ἐπισυζῠγία, ἡ, *squadron of* 8 *war-chariots*, = 2 συζυγίαι, Ascl.*Tact*.8, Ael.*Tact*.22.2.

ἐπισῡκοφαντέω, *harass yet more with frivolous accusations*, Hyp.*Fr*.243, Plu.*Ant*.21, *PHels*.1.23 (ii B.C.).

ἐπισυλλαμβάνω, = ἐπικυΐσκομαι, Orib.22.7.2, Sor.1.23.

ἐπισυλλέγω, *colect besides* or *after*, Hp.*Off*.11 (Pass.); πᾶσαν τὴν δύναμιν J.*BJ*1.6.3:—Pass., τὸν -λεγέντα ὀπόν v.l. in Dsc.4.153, cf. Gal.18(1).781.

ἐπισυλληψις, εως, ἡ, *second conception*, *Placit*.5.10.3, Orib.22.7.2.

ἐπισυλλογίζομαι, *draw a subsequent inference*, A.D.*Conj*.252.5: c. acc. et inf., Iamb.*VP*3.16.

ἐπισυμβαίνω, *happen besides, supervene*, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1426^{a}6, *APr*.64^{b}30; ἐπισυνέβη, c. acc. et inf., J.*AJ*15.7.10; τὰ -οντα ἀρρωστήματα Jul.*Ep*.75b, cf. Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.30.15.

II. *come into existence afterwards*, S.E.*M*.9.371, 11.130.

2. c. dat., ὃ ἂν γενομένῃ τῇ οὐσίᾳ ἐπισυμβῇ Plot.6.3.8.

ἐπισυμβάλλομαι, f.l. for ἐπὶ νοῦν β., Phylarch.24 J.

ἐπισυμβᾰμα, ατος, τό, *supervenient accident*, Anon.*in Cat*.48.3.

ἐπισυμβῐόω, *live in second marriage with*, *SB*7333 (s.v.l.; A.D. 186/7).

ἐπισυμμᾰχία, ἡ, *alliance against a common enemy*, Philipp.ap.D.12.7 codd. (leg. ἐπιμαχία).

ἐπισυμμείγνῡμι, *add*, Vett.Val.215.6.

ἐπισυμμύω, *close up*, Thphr.*CP*1.6.3.

ἐπισυμπάρειμι, Astrol., of planets, *to be present as well*, Nech.ap.Vett.Val.280.5.

ἐπισυμπίπτω, *collapse, decay*, Ph.2.221, Anon.Lond.27.31; *spring together again*. Str.6.1.12; *contract*, of the heart in systole, Ruf.*Syn.Puls*.3.

II. *happen besides* or *in addition to*, τοῖς γεγονόσιν J.*AJ*15.10.3; -πίπτου σαι διαστροφαί *causal* distortions, Ptol.*Tetr*.108.

ἐπισυμπλέκω, *add* a drug to a mixture, Paul.Aeg.4.4:—Pass., *to be combined*, τὸ -όμενον πτωτικόν A.D.*Synt*.124.27.

ἐπισυμπτωσις, εως, ἡ, *falling together*, Anon.Lond.27.29; *incidence*, ἡ ἔξωθεν ἐ. τῶν πραγμάτων Andronic.Rhod.p.570 M.

ἐπισυμφέρω, *contribute*, *Theol.Ar*.32.

ἐπισυμφορος, ον, *contributing their influence*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.5(1).180.16.

ἐπισυνάγω [ᾰ], *collect and bring to* a place, Plb.1.75.2 (Pass.), of contributions of money, *SEG*31.122 (Attica, ii A.D.), 5.97.3, Wilcken *Chr*.11 *A* 5 (ii B.C.); *gather together*, LXX Ge.6.16, al., Ev.Matt.23.37, etc.:—Pass., *OGI*90.23 (Rosetta, ii S.C.), *Placit*.3.4.1, Ph.1.338; οἱ -συνηγμένοι ἐν Ξόει βοιωτοί *Supp.Epigr*.2.871 (Egypt, ii B.C.); *to be combined*, τὰ ἐκ τῶν πληθυντικῶν εἰς τὰ ἑνικὰ -όμενα Longin.24.1; ἐπισυναχθέντες τόκοι *accumulated* interest, *PGrenf*.2.72.8 (iii/iv A.D.). cf. *PFlor*.1.46 (ii A.D.); ἐπισυναγόμενος ἀριθμός *counted up*, Ptol.*Tetr*.43.

II. *bring in*, in a discussion, περιττὸν -ειν καὶ ταύτας Phld.*Acad.Ind*.28.

2. Astrol., = ἐπισυμφέρω, Vett.Val.288.29.

III. *conclude, infer*, συλλογιζόμενοι τὸν μεταξὺ χρόνον ἐπισυνάγουσιν ὅτι .. Procl.*Hyp*.5.54;

ἐπισυνᾰγωγή, ἡ, *gathering* or *being gathered together*, LXX 2Ma.2.7, 2Ep.Thess.2.1, etc.

b. *collection* of a sum of money, *IG*12(3).1270.11 (Syme, ii/i B.C.).

2. *collective view, table*, ὁρίων Ptol.*Tetr*.44.
3. pl., *successive additions*, Id.*Alm*.2.7.
4. Astrol., *aggregation* of planets in contact, Porph.*in Ptol*.188.
ἐπισυναθροίζω, *collect besides*, Hsch. s.v. ἐπαγέρειν
ἐπισυναινέω, *give one's adhesion to*, τινί J.*AJ*5.1.16.
ἐπισυνακτέον, *one must connect, link*, τί τινι Dam.*Pr*.83 bis.
ἐπισυνᾰλοιφή, ἡ, *elision at the close of a verse*, Choerob.*in Heph*.p.226. C.
II. *coalescence of two syllables in one*, Isid.*Etym*.1.35.5.
ἐπισυναντάω, *meet at one point*, Theo Sm.p.184 H.
ἐπισυναπτέον, *one must subjoin*, S.E.*M*.10.20.
ἐπισυναπτικός, ή, όν, *apt to cause a combination*, κακῶν, of the moon, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.115.8.
ἐπισυνάπτω, *join on, subjoin, attach*, τί τινι Hp.*Art*.71, Plb.3.2.8, Phld.*Vit*.p.43 J., cf. D.H.1.87, etc.; *add*, περί τινος S.E.*M*.1.120:—Pass., (λέξεις) A.D.*Synt*.6.28.
b. intr., *follow on without a break*, ἐπισυναπτούσης τῆς ἡμέρας Onas.42.10.
2. = συνάπτειν, μάχην τινί D.S.14.94.
3. c. dat., *assist, promote*, τῷ τάχει Ph.*Bel*.69.8.
II. Med., *link oneself with*, τινί Eustr.*in EN*6.18.
ἐπισυναρμόζομαι, med., of a woman, *join* (*herself*) *in a second marriage*, ἀνδρί *PFam.Teb*.13.56 (ii A.D.).
ἐπισυνάρχομαι, *begin together with*, τινί Hippodam.ap.Stob.4.39.26.
ἐπισυνᾰφή, ἡ, in Music, *combination of three tetrachords by* συναφή (q.v.), Bacch.*Intr*.84.
II. Rhet., *subjoining*, Anon.*Fig*.p.146 S.
ἐπισυνδεσις, εως, ἡ, *concatenation*, αἰτιῶν *Placit*.1.28.4, cf. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.274; πάντων τῶν ἐν τῷκόσμῳ M.Ant.6.38.
ἐπισυνδεσμέω, *act as astringent*, *Hippiatr*.8, 10, 34 (v.l. **-δεσμεύω**).
ἐπισυνδέω, *bind on top*, Aen.Tact.37.9: metaph., τὴν ἀπορίαν ἐ. μᾶλλον 'tie the knot tighter', Thphr.*CP*2.17.7.
2. *connect*, as words in a sentence, A.D.*Adv*.133.26:—Med., ἐπισυνδέοιτο ‹ἂν› τὰ τῆς κοινωνίας Hierocl.p.62 A.
II. *make firm* or *compact*, τὰ σώματα Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.14.
ἐπισυνσίδωμι, *rush in together*, of streams, Plu.*Aem*.14.
ἐπισυνειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*) *come together again*, ἐκ τῆς φυγῆς D.H.1.63.
ἐπισυνείρω, *join together beside*, S.E.*M*.1.142.
ἐπισυνέμπτωσις, εως, ἡ, *succession of words with like terminations and containing the same vowels* (cf. Il.23.116), Eust.1291.43.
ἐπισυνεργέω, *contribute*, πρός τι Euryph.ap.Stob.4.39.27, cf. Ocell.4.1, Ptol.*Tetr*.142.
II. *restrict still further*, τροφῆς πλῆθος Sor.1.56 (-εργεῖν cod.; -έργειν vel -είργειν edd.).
ἐπισυνέρχομαι, *come together towards*, ἐκ τῶ ἀδήλω ἐς τὸ ὁρατὸν ἐπισυνερχόμενα Hippod.ap.Stob.4.34.71.
ἐπισυνέχω γυναῖκα *take to oneself* a wife, LXX1Es.9.17.
ἐπισυνήθης, ες, = συνήθης, Sch.Il.1.35.
ἐπισυνθεσις, εως, ἡ, *addition*, Vett.Val.280.13, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.107 A.; *combination*, S.E.*M*.1.22; τῶν μελῶν Longin.40.1; *complexity*, Marcellin.*Puls*.464.
ἐπισυνθετικός, ή, όν, *combining*: hence, *eclectic*, of the school founded by Agathinus, Gal.19.353; Leonidas ὁ ἐ. Cael.Aur.*CP*2.1. Adv. -κῶς, κατ' ἐπισύνθεσιν, S.E.*M*.3.40.
ἐπισυνθετος, ον, *compound*: hence -σύνθετον (sc. μέτρον), τό, *metre composed of* κῶλα *of different* γένη, Heph.15.10.
ἐπισυνθήκη, ἡ, *additional article to a treaty*, *Schwyzer*631.4 (*Milet* (decree of Methymna), ii B.C.): pl., Plb.3.27.7.
ἐπισυνίστημι, (also **-ιστάω** J.*AJ*14.1.3), *cause to coagulate afterwards*, γάλα Sch.Nic.*Al*.373.
2. *band together*, τινὰς κατά τινος J.l.c.; ἡ φθορὰ ἐ . πλείους τισί Id.*BJ*2.3.4; simply, *incite to conspiracy against*, τινὶ τὸν νίόν Str.13.4.2.
II. Pass. with fut. -στήσομαι S.E.*M*.11.119, and aor.2 and pf.Act.:—*to be collected, gather upon*, c. dat., *Placit*.3.5.10, cf. Procl.*in Prm*.p.645 S.
2. *to be classed along with*, τὸ ποιητικὸν τῆς ἀλγηδόνος ἐπισυστήσεται τῇ ἀλγηδόνι S.E.l.c.
3. *come into being afterwards*, ib.3.85: c.dat., μεθέξεσιν Dam.*Pr*.349: *to be made up of*, ὀκ προτέρων τινῶν Iamb.*Comm.Math*.10.
4. *conspire against, attack* or *resist jointly*, τινί Satyr.*Vit.Eur.Fr*.39x23, *SIG*663.23 (Delos, iii/ii B.C.), Parth.35.2, Socr.*Ep*.15.1, cf. Str.7 *Fr*.18: abs., Plu.2.227a; πρὸς τὴν τιμωρίαν τινός D.C.60.21.
b. *combone to oppose*, εἰ δ' ἄν τις -συνίστατοι ταῖς ἐσδόσεσι τῶν ἔργων *IG*5(2).6.15 (Tegea, iv B.C.).
ἐπισυννέω, *pile up, lay together*, D.C.40.2.
ἐπισυνοικίζω, *bring in new colonists*, Str.5.1.6:—Pass., of a place, *to be colonized anew*, Paus.6.22.5.
ἐπισυντάσσω, *contrive against*, διαβολάς τινι J.*BJ*1.28.1.
II. *bring in as well*, ἑτέραν γυναῖκα ἢ παλλακίδα *PMasp*.6ii 136 (vi A.D.).
ἐπισυντείνω, *intensify effort*, Poll.3.121:—Pass., *have a feeling of tightness*, Hp.*Acut*. (*Sp*.)44.
ἐπισυντελέω, *finish completely*, *PMagd*.2.4 (iii B.C.).
ἐπισυντέμνω, *abbreviate*, Sch.Il.2.156.
ἐπισυντήκω, *liquefy besides*, Gal.18(2).906:—Pass., of patients, *waste away*, ἐπιξυντακέντες ὤλοντο Aret.*SD*1.14.
ἐπισυντίθημι, *add successively*, Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.1.2, Vett.Val.31.25, al., S.E.*P*.2.207, Nicom.*Ar*.1.16:—Pass., Dam.*Pr*.87.
II. ἐ. τὰ χείλη *close* the edges of a wound, Orib.46.25.6.
III. Med., ἐπισυντέθειμαι I *have made an* ἐπισυνθήκη, Oikonomos Ἐπιγραφαὶ τῆς Μακεδονίας p.2.
ἐπισυντῑμάομαι, *make an additional valuation of*, τοὺς τόπους *PBremen*24.11 (ii A.D.).
ἐπισυντρέχω, *run together* to a place, Ev.Marc.9.25.
ἐπισυνωθέω, = συνωθέω, Epicur.*Ep*.2 p.47 U. (Pass.).
ἐπισῡριγμός ὁ, *wheezing*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.86.
ἐπισῡρίζω, *make a whistling sound* at, Arr.*Tact*.35.4, Nonn.*D*.1.71, 170.

ἐπισῡρίττω, *hiss* or *whistle at* a thing, *make a signal by screaming*, Arist.*HA*614[b]22.

ἐπίσυρμα, ατος, τό, (ἐπισύρω) *anything trailed after* one: *trail* of a snake, Hp.*Ep*.15; *trail* or *track made by dragging* a thing, X.*Cyn*.9.18.

ἐπίσυρμός, ὁ, *laziness, negligence*, εἰς ἐ. καὶ λήθην ἄγειν Plb.4.49.1, cf.38.15.10.

II. *mockery*, Stoic.ap.Stob.2.7.11[m].

ἐπισυρρέω, *flow together*, Str.5.3.13, Dsc.4.153; of a crowd, Ph.2.365: c. dat., D.H.4.55, *Placit*.3.7.3.

ἐπισυρροια, ἡ, *conflux*, Ael.*NA*12.20.

ἐπισύρω [ῡ], *drag* or *trail after* one, τὼ πόδε D.L.1.81; χλαμύδα λαμπράν Posidon.36 J.:—Med., γποδήρεις χιτῶνας Luc.*VH*2..46; φελλούς ib.45; φόρτον Porph.*VP*25; γυναῖκας J.*BJ*4.1.10:— Pass., *crawl* or *creep along*, ἐπὶ τῆς γῆς X.*Cyn*.5.13, cf. Ael.*NA*2.23; *to be drawn over, rub againt*, μήνιγγι Heliod.ap.Orib.46.19.2; *to be trailed on the ground*, Ph.2.148; *to be protracted*, Just.*Nov*.42.1.2.

b. w. dat., *cause to go along* with, *attach* to, ὁρίζω τὸ ταύτης τέλος ἀεί ποτε βασιλικὸν ἐνέλκεσθαι καὶ ἐπισύρεσθαι καὶ ἐπαναστρέφεσθαι τῇ ἐμῇ περιουσίᾳ *PMasp*.151.135, *PFlor*.294.41 (both vi A.D.).

2. *draw gently*, τὸ πνεῦμα Alciphr.3.12.

3. Med., *draw over oneself*, δέρμα αἰγός Longus3.24.

b. *draw up by friction*, Steph.*in Gal*.1.326 D.

4. Pass., *to be impeded* in movements, Aret.*SD*1.7.

II. c. acc., *do in a slovenly, careless way, slur over, evade intentionally*, τὰ πράγματα Lys.26.3; τὰς πράξεις Plb.29.12.6; γραφήν D.H.1.7 (v.l. ὑπο-); βίον Jul.*Gal*.43b (Pass.): abs., ἐπισύροντες ἐροῦσι D.20.131; ἐπισύρων γέγραφα Jul.*Ep*.4; ἐ. ἐν ταῖς πράξεσι *to be negligent*, M.Ant.8.51; καταφρονεῖν ὧν οὐκ οἶδεν καὶ ἐπισύρειν Porph.*Abst*.2.53: in this sense freq. in pf. part. Pass., *slurred over, neglected*, Plb.16.20.3; τὸ -μένον [τῶν λέξεων] Phld.*Rh*.1.40 S.; γράμματα ἐπισεσυρμένα *slovenly, hastily written*, Luc.*DMeretr*.10.3; φθέγγεσθαι ἐ. τι καὶ συνεχὲς καὶ ἐπίτροχον Id.*Nav*.2; χρέμπτεσθαι ἐ. Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.20; ἐ. καὶ ῥυπαρός *slovenly* and dirty, of a man, D.L.1.81; ἐ. ἤθη *lax* morals Procl.*in Prm*.p.553 S. Adv. ἐπισεσυρμένως *carelessly*, Epict.*Ench*.31, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1545.

ἐπισύστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *gathering, riotous meeting*, τοῦ ὄχλου Act.Ap.24.12 (nisi leg. ἐπίστασις); αἱ τῶν κρατούντων τῆς χώρας βαρβάρων ἐ. *SIG*708.27 (Istropolis, ii B.C.); *insurrection*, Beros.ap.J.*Ap*.1.20, LXXNu.16.40 (17.5): c. gen., *rising against*, τοῦ Κυρίου ib.26.9.

2. *collection*, κακῶν S.E.*M*.11.127; ὑδατίδων Sor.1.58.

3. v.l. for ἐπίστασις, 2Ep.Cor.11.28.

ἐπισύστέλλομαι, Pass., *to be drawn together, contracted*, of a wasp's waist, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.301: metaph., of style, *to be lowered in tone*, Arist.*Rh*.1404[b]17.

ἐπισύστρέφω, *collect together*, LXX Nu.16.42(17.7):—Pass., J.*AJ*13.13.3.

II. *compress into unity*, Longin.24.1.

III. *brace up, restore*, στόμαχον ὑπτιωμένον Sor.1.50 (-στροφ[εῖ]cod.).

ἐπισύσχεσις, εως, ἡ, *reception*, *1Enoch*22.4.

ἐπίσυχνος, ον, neut. as Adv., *generally*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.140 (v.l. ἐπὶ συχνόν). Adv. -νως Malch. (?) ap.Suid.s.v. Λογγῖνος (ἐπιδείπνως cod. opt., ἐπὶ δείπνῳ Bernh.).

ἐπισφᾰγίς, ίδος, ἡ, (σφαγή) *nape of the neck* where the axe strikes the bull, Poll.2.134.

ἐπισφάζω, later **-σφάττω,** *slaughter over* or *upon*, esp. of sacrifices at a tomb, κἄμ' ἐπισφάξαι τάφῳ E.*Hec*.505; πρόβατά τινι ἐ. *sacrifice* them *to* the dead, X.*Cyr*.7.3.7 (Pass.).

2. αἷμα μηλείου φόνου ἐ. *shed* the blood of slaughtered sheep *over*, E.*El*.92, cf. 281; αἷμ' ἐπισφάξας νέον Id.*Sthen*. p.44 A.:—Pass., αἷμα ἀρτίως ἐπεσφαγμένον Arist.*Col*.796[a]15.

II. *kill upon* or *besides*, τρίτον θῦμ' ὡς ἐπισφάξων δυοῖν E.*HF*995, cf. X.*An*.1.8.29 (also ἑαυτὸν ἐρισφάξασθαι ibid.); Ἀντώνιον ἐ. Καίσαρι Plu.*Brut*.18:—Pass., ἐπεσφάγη τοῖς παισίν J.*BJ*5.13.1, cf. Philostr.*VA*4.16.

2. *kill onver again*, νεκρούς D.L.2.135.

III. *dispatch, strike the death-blow*, Thphr.ap.Porph.*Abst*.2.30, Plu.*Ant*.76: metaph., *talk* one *to death*, Luc.*JTr*.43.

ἐπίσφαιρα, ων, τά, *boxing-gloves* used in the σφαιρομαχία, to deaden the blows, Plu.2.825e; so μάχαιραι μετ' ἐπισφαίρων swords *tipped with buttons*, like foils, Plb.10.20.3.

ἐπισφαίριον, τό, *tip* of the nose, Gal.18(1).805.

ἐπισφᾰκελίζω, *become gangrenous, sphacelate*, Hp.*Art*.14, Aret.*SD*2.9.

ἐπισφᾰκελῐσις, εως, ἡ, *necrosis, caries*, τῶν ὀστέων Hp.*Art*.49.

ἐπισφάλεια [ᾰ], ἡ, *precariousness*, τῆς τύχης Plb.38.21.3.

ἐπισφάλερός, ά, όν, *stumbling*, Nic.*Al*.33.

ἐπισφᾰλής, ές, (σφάλλομαι) *prone to fall, unstable, precarious*, τὰ μεγάλα πάντα ἐπισφαλῆ Pl.*R*.497d; -εστέρα δύναμις D.2.15, cf. Arist.*EN*1155[a]10; ἐπισφαλές [ἐστι] Id.*Pol*.1264[b]6; ἐ. φύσει βίος Men.*Epit*.126.

II. (σφάλλω) *making to fall, misleading*, εἰς βλάβην Plu.2.653d, etc.

2. *dangerous*, νόσημα Hp.*VM*9; νόσοι Ph.2.413; καιροί Plb.1.66.12: Sup. -εστάτη, χώρα Id.2.29.2; τοῦ ἀγχιβαθοῦς τῶν ἑλῶν Ῥωμαίοις -σφαλοῦς ἐσομένου Hdn.7.2.5; ἐπισφαλές [ἐστι] παρακοῦσαι Epicur.*Fr*.200. Adv. -λῶς, ἔχειν, διακεῖσθαι, to be *in danger*, Plb.6.25.4, Plu.*Sol*.13; ἐ. βεβηκώς LXXWi.4.4: Sup. -έστατα, περᾶσαι Plu.*Cat.Mi*.15.

3. *dubious*, Adv. Comp. -έστερον Aristeas314.

ἐπισφάλλω, *trip up, make to fall*, J.*BJ*3.7.29, Onos.42.6.

ἐπίσφατον· ἐπιμωμητόν, ἢ συνομιλητόν, ἢ ἐπὶ κακῷ ὠνομασμένον, Hsch.; = ἐπιβόητος, Poet.ap.Ammon.*Diff*.p.43 V., *Et.Gud.d*.s.v. διαβόητος; = ἐπιρρητός, *EM*365.11; Eust.1728.12 derives it fr. πεφάσθαι and translates it ὀλέθριος; but cf. περίσφατος.

ἐπισφάττω, later form of ἐπισφάζω.

ἐπιοφελίτης [ῑ],ου, ὁ, (σφέλας) = θρανίτης, Paus.Gr.*Fr*.175.

ἐπισφετερίζομαι, *appropriate*, τἀλλότρια Harp. s.v. Σθένελος.

ἐπισφήκιον, τό, dub.sens. in *Inscr.Délos*370.32 (iii B.C.).

ἐπισφηκόω, *bind on* or *to*, Nonn.*D*.9.123:—Med., ib.2.111.

ἐίσφηνος, ον, *wedge-shaped*, *IG*7.3073.153 (Lebad.).

ἐίσφηνόω, *plug, stop*, Gal.19.654 (Pass.), Sor.2.60 (Pass.).

ἐίσφηνωσις, εως, ἡ, *stoppage* in difficult labour, Paul.Aeg.3.76.

ἐπισφίγγω, *bind tight, tighten*, κημούς Ph.1.698; νάρθηκας (splints) Gal.18(2).398; πέδιλα ἐ. τοὺς πόδας Luc.*Am*.41; ἐ. τινὰ πήχεσι in the arms, *AP*5.242 (Maced.); χρυσοῖς .. ἀνασπαστοῖς ἐπέσφιγγε τῶν βλαυτῶν τοὺς ἀναγωγέας, Ath.12.543f; μοσχεύματα *Gp*.10.12.3: metaph., *shut up tightly*, [θησαυροὺς] κακῶν Ph.1.108; ἐ. τὴν ἀμφισβήτησιν *complicate* it, opp. λύειν, S.E.*M*.2.96; also ἐ. τὴν νήτην *screw* it *tighter, tune* the instrument, Ael.*VH*9.36: metaph., '*screw up*', *intensify*, ὀδύνας (ὠδίνας cod.) Ph.1.680.

ἐπισφοδρύνω, *make rigid, intensify*, Plu.*Cleom*.10; *corroborate, confirm*, Phld.*Sign*.28.

ἐπισφρᾱγίζω, Ep. **-σφρηγ-**, *put a seal on*, *PRyl*.237.1, 2 (Pass., iii A.D.).

2. *confirm, ratify*, θανόντι *APl*.5.366, cf. Vett.Val.354.19, ἐ. τῇ ἰδίᾳ δυνάμει *Vit.Aesop*.(G)91:—Med., ἐ. διὰ τῆς συγκλήτου τὴν αὑτοῦ παρανομίαν *get* it *sanctioned*, Plb.32.6.3; *give one's sanction to*, δόγμα Hierocl.*in CA*10 p.437 M.

II. Med., *confirm, ratify*, Pl.*Lg*.855e, 957b, Ph.2.71, etc.; ἐ. τινί τι *give* it him *as a solemn gift*, *GDI*2517.16 (Delph.).

2. *put as a seal upon, impress upon*, [τῇ πολιτικῇ] μίαν ἰδέαν Pl.*Plt*.258c; οἷς -όμεθα τὸ "αὐτὸ ὅ ἐστι" Id.*Phd*.75d; ἁγνείαν ψυχαῖς Ph.2.381; σιγὴν χείλεσι ἐ. Nonn.*D*.47.218 (but in Hld.6.15 σιγῇ ἐ. τι, and so [ἀριθμῷ] γένη ζῴων -ίζεται *marks with* .., Ph.2.353; -ιζομένην (sc. τέχην) βεβαιότητι τὰ παθῶν μέτρα Max.Tyr.33.9):—Pass., *to be impressed upon*, τὸ γεγονὸς ἐν ταῖς γνώμαις -ίσθη Plb.15.25.8; *to be marked*, φελλοῖς, of nets, *AP*6.90 (Phil.).

ἐπισφρᾱγισις, εως, ἡ, = sq., Greg.Cor. *in* Hermog.in Rh.7.1319 W.

2. *cadence* of a verse, Sch.Heph.p.118 C.

ἐπισφρᾱγισμα, ατος, τό, *appendix, postscript*, Afric.*Cest*.p.48 V. (title of section).

ἐπισφρᾱγισμός, ὁ, *confirmation*, Sch.Hermog.in Rh.7.425 W.

ἐπισφρᾱγιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who seals* or *signs* Luc.*Alex*.23, *sealing inspector* who placed official seal on state granaries, *POxy*.2841.12 (A.D. 85), *Stud.Pal*.20.32.10, *PKöln*94.9, 29, *SB*10270(42).7 (all iii A.D.).

ἐπισφύζω, *continue to throb*, Gal.4.733.

ἐπισφύρια [ῠ], τά, *leg-guards*; in Hom., always of silver, Il.3.331, al.

2. the part *above the ankle-joint, ankle*, *AP*6.206.8 (Antip. Sid.), Opp.*C*.4.438; cf. sq.

ἐπισφύριος, ον, (σφυρόν) *on the ankle*, γέρας ἐ., of the *lunula* on the Senators' shoes at Rome, *IG*14.1389 i 31, Philostr.*VS*2.1.8.

ἐπισφύρος, ον, = foreg., ποδίστρας *AP*6.107 (Phil.).

ἐπισχάξω, v. ἐπισκάζω.

ἐπισχεδία, ἡ, dub.sens. in *PSI*7.858 (iii B.C.).

ἐπισχεδιάζω, *say* or *do offhand*, τῷ καιρῷ *make a* suitable *impromptu*, Philostr.*VS*1.2:—Pass., -ασμένα πάντα τῷ καιρῷ Id.*Gym*.54.

ἐπισχεδόν, Adv. *near at hand, hard by*, ἐ. ἐρχομένοιο *h.Ap*.3, cf. A.R.2.490: as Prep. c. dat. vel gen., ib.604, 4.948.

ἐπισχεθεῖν, poet. aor. 2 of ἐπέχω, *hold in, check*, A.*Th*.453 (lyr.): aor. 1 Pass. ἐπισχεθῆναι Posidon.36 J.

ἐπισχερώ, Ep. Adv., (σχερός) *in a row, one after another*, εἰσανέβαινον ἐ. Il.18.68, cf. 11.668, 23.125; ἐ. ἀλλήλοισι A.R.1.528: c. gen., τὸ γὰρ ἧμιν ἐ. ἦεν ἀοιδῆς *the next thing in* .., Id.4.451.

II. of Time, τρὶς ἐ. thrice *successively*, Simon.155.5; *by degrees*, Theoc.14.69.

ἐπισχεσία, ἡ, *thing held out, pretext*, μύθου ποιήσασθαι ἐπισχεσίην Od.21.71.

ἐπισχεσις, εως, ἡ, (ἐπέχω) *checking, stoppage*, ἐξ ἐπισχέσιος after an *abatement* of fever, Hp.*Epid*.1.7; ἐπισχέσεις γενέσεως Pl.*Lg*.740d; πνεύματος Arist.*Pr*.962a1; ἀναπνοῆς Gal.7.175; τῆς φωνῆς Plu.*Demetr*.38; πολέμου Id.*Alc*.18; τῶν ἀδικούντων Arr.*Epict*.2.20.23.

2. *delay, reluctance*, ἐπεὶ οὔ τις ἐπίσχεσις οὐδ' ἐλετύς Od.17.451; ἡ, ἐν τῇ Οἰνόῃ ἐ. *delay* or *lingering* there, Th.2.18, cf. *PCair.Zen*.283.5 (iii B.C.).

ἐπισχετέον, (ἐπέχω) *one must refrain*, Pl.*Phdr*.272a.

II. *one must check*, ἱδρῶτας ῥυπισμοῖς (leg. ῥιπ.) Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.100.

ἐπισχετικός, ή, όν, *checking, stopping*, τῆς κοιλίας Erasistr.ap.Ath.15.66a; γαστρός Gal.6.523; ἐπισχετικὸν ὁ πταρμός Hsch. s.v. ἐπιπτάρνυμαι.

ἐπισχετλιάζω, *lament over*, Sch.Il.16.686.

ἐπισχημᾰτίζω, *make up*, τὸ πρόσωπον εἰς λύπην J.*BJ*2.2.5.

ἐπισχίζω, *cleave at top*, ἄρουραν A.R.2.662; τὸν φλοιόν Str.16.2.41; *split* the end of a bandage, Sor.*Fasc*.12.514 C., cf. 510 C.:—Pass., Dsc.3.147.

ἐπισχισμα, ατος, τό, *torn piece, rag*, *EM*555.38 (pl.).

ἐπισχολάζω, *study* with, Πυθαγόρας .. τοῖς Μάγοις ἐπισχολάσας *SEG*33.802B ii 27 (i A.D.).

ἐπισχῡρίζω, *enforce*, *Suppl.Mag*.45.53 (v A.D.).

ἐπισχύω, (ἰσχύς) *make strong* or *powerful*, τὴν πόλιν X.*Oec*.11.13.

II. intr., *to be* or *grow strong*, Thphr.*CP*2.1.4; *prevail*, D.S.5.59, Corn.*ND*7; *to be wrgent*, ἐπίσχυον λέγοντες Ev.Luc.23.5; ὁ λόγος -ύσει πρὸς συμβουλίαν ἢ διδαχήν Vett.Val.48.6.

ἐπίσχω, redupl. pres. of ἐπέχω, *hold* or *direct towards*, ἐπίσχειν ὠκέας ἵππους Il.17.465; νῶϊν against us, Hes.*Sc*.350, intr., *reach* or *extend* over, φάος ἐπίσχει θάλασσαν ἐπ' ἁλμύραν Sapph.96.9 L.-P.

II. *restrain, keep in check*, ἔπισχε μένος Hes.*Sc*.446; τόδε γε [τὸ δέος] οὐδὲν ἐπίσχει Th.3.45, cf. Pl.*Lg*.932e, *Phlb*.45d; τὸ ἐπίσχον *obstruction*, Arist.*Cael*.311a9: c. gen., ἐπίσχετε θυμὸν ἐνιπῆς καὶ χειρῶν Od.20.266; τινὰ τοῦ θράδους Pl.*Hp.Ma*.298a:—Med., ἐπισχόμεναι ἑανῶν πτύχας *grinding up*, *h.Cer*.176; ἐπίσχετ' ὀργῇ χεῖρας Euphro8.3 (dub.):—Pass., *to be stopped*, ἐπίσχεται τὸ τῆς κοιλίας Thphr.*Sud*.20.

III. intr., *leave off, stop, wait*, ἔπισχε *hold!* E.*El*.758; μικρὸν δ' ἐπίσχες Men.*Dysc*.255 (dub.).

2. c. gen., *cease from*, τοῦ γράφειν Pl.*Phdr*.257c, cf. *Prm*.152b.

ἐπισῴζω, *continue to save*, Εἰλειθυίῃ σωζούσῃ ἐπισωζούσῃ εὐχήν *IG*2.4793 (ii A.D.).

ἐπισωμᾰτόομαι, Pass., *to be condensed into a mass* Dsc.5.74.

ἐπισωμᾰτος, ον, = ἐπίσωμος, in Comp., Id.2.146.

ἐπισωμᾰτωσις, εως, ἡ, *condensation into a mass*, Zos.Alch.p.107 B.

ἐπίσωμος, ον, (σῶμα) *bulky, fat*, *Hippiatr*.9.

ἐπισωρεία, ἡ, *heaping up*, Nicom.*Ar*.2.15.

ἐπισωρευμα, ατος, τό, *heap*, *Gramm.Lat*.4.581 K., *Gloss*.

ἐπισωρευσις, εως, ἡ, = ἐπισωρεία, Gal.17(2).413, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.116.

ἐπισωρεύω, *heap upon*, τινί τι Ath.3.123e; *heap up, accumulate*, διδασκάλους 2Ep.Ti.4.3; ἓν ἐξ ἑνός Arr.*Epict*.1.10.5; ἀμηχανίας Plu.2.830a:—Pass., Id.*in Hes*.34, Vett.Val.344.12.

ἐπίσωτρον, Poll.1.144, Hsch., Ep. **ἐπίσσωτρον** (as always in Hom.), τό, *metal hoop upon the felloe* (σῶτρον), *tire* of a wheel, Il.23.519: mostly in pl., 5.725, 11.537, al.:—ὀπίσσωτρον, *PMasp*.279.20 (vi A.D.), is v.l. in Hom. and Hsch.

ἐπιτᾰγή, ἡ, (ἐπιτάσσω) = -ταγμα, Plb.13.4.3, LXX 1Es.1.18; νόμων ἐπιταγαί D.S.1.70; τὰς ἐ. δυσχερῶς φέροντες Plb.21.6.1; *imposition* of taxes, αἱ ἐ. τῶν εἰσφορῶν D.H.4.19.

2. esp. of oracles or divine commands, κατ᾽ ἐπιταγήν *SIG*1153 (Athens); κατ᾽ ἐ. τοῦ θεοῦ *JHS*26.28, etc.; κατ᾽ ἐ. τοῦ αἰωνίου θεοῦ Ep.Rom.16.26, cf. 1Ep.Cor.7.6, κατ᾽ ὀνίρου ἐπιταγήν *TAM*4(1).60.

ἐπιτᾰγίδιον, τό, *little commission*, *POxy*.2156.16 (iv/v A.D.).

ἐπιταγμα, ατος, τό, *injunction, command*, *SIG*22.6 (pl., Epist.Darei), etc.; τὸ ὑπὸ τοῦ νόμου ἐ. Pl.*R*.359a; ἐ. ἐπιτάξαι Aeschin.1.3; ἐξ ἐπιταγμάτων And.3.11; ἐξ ἐπιτάγματος D.19.185; κατ᾽ ἐπίταγμα = κατ᾽ ἐπιταγήν (cf. ἐπιταγή 2), *IG*3.163, 209; τυραννικὸν ἐ. Pl.*Lg*.722e, cf. Hyp.*Dem*.*Fr*.5, Arist.*Pol*.1292[a]20; τὰ ἐ. the *orders* or *demands* of a courtesan, D.59.29.

2. *condition of a treaty*, Plb.1.31.5.

3. Math., ποιεῖν τὸ ἐ. satisfy the *required conditions*, Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.1.2, al.

b. *problem*, τά τε θεωρήματα καὶ τὰ ἐ. χρείαν ἔχοντα εἰς .. Id.*Con.Sph*.Praef.; *subdivision of a problem*, Papp.644.9, etc.

4. *tribute*, Lyd.*Mens*.3.23 (pl.).

II. *reserve* or *subsidiary force*, Plb.5.53.5, Plu.*Pomp*.69.

2. *detachment of* 8, 192 ψιλοί, = *two* στίφη, Ascl.*Tact*.6.3, etc.

b. *detachment of* 4,096 *cavalry*, = *two* τέλη, ib.7.11, etc., cf. *PGrenf*.1.18.6 (ii B.C.).

ἐπιταγματικός, ή, όν, *subsidiary*, of the pronoun αὐτός, A.D.*Pron*.45.12, *Synt*.194.8, cf. Arc.144.7.

ἐπιτάδε, sts. written for ἐπὶ τάδε, opp. ἐπέκεινα, as Epicur.*Ep*.1.p.17 U.

ἐπιτᾱδεοτρώκτας, α, ὁ, (Dor. for ἐπιτηδ-) *one who eats only what is necessary*, Cerc.4.15.

ἐπίτᾱδες, Dor. for ἐπίτηδες.

ἐπίτάδιος· ἐραστής, Hsch.

ἐπίτάδουμα, v. ἐπιτήδευμα.

ἐπιταινίδιος, ον, *belonging to a* ταινία, in neut. pl., *SIG*[2]588.188 (Delos, ii B.C.).

ἐπιτακτέον, *one must enjoin*, Procl.*in Ti*.1.35 D.

ἐπιτακτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = sq., X.*Cyr*.2.3.4.

ἐπιτακτης, ου, ὁ, *commander*, *Gp*.17.2.4: used to transl. Lat. *imperisous*, the surname of Manlius Torquatus, Plu.2.308e; as the name or title of a god, *Pap.Lugd.Bat*. xxv 8 iii 1 (after A.D. 231).

ἐπιτακτικός, ή, όν, *commanding, authoritative*, Arist.*EN*1143[a]8; ἡ ἐ. τέχνη the art or faculty *of command*, Pl.*Plt*.260c sq.; so τὸ ἐ. μέρος ib.b. Adv. -κῶς, Arist.*EE*1249[b]14, D.S.15.40.

ἐπιτακτος, ον, *enjoined, prescribed*, μέτρον Pi.*P*.4.236; of the labours of Heracles, Call.*Fr*.7.38 P.

2. ἐπίτακτα, τά, *injunction, orders*, *IG*5(1).1432 (Messene, i B.C./i A.D.).

II. *drawn up behind*, οἱ ἐ. *the reserve* of an army, Th.6.67; ἐ. σπεῖραι Plu.*Sull*.17.

ἐπιτακτωρ, ορος, ὁ, gloss on σημάντωρ, Hsch., Suid.

ἐπιτᾰλαιπωρέω, *suffer* or *labour at*, Th.1.123; πρὸς πολιτικοῖς Pl.*R*.540b; ἔργοις J.*AJ*17.13.3.

2. *labour yet further*, D.H.9.35.

ἐπιτᾰλάριος [ᾰρ], ον, *with a basket*, Ἀφροδίτη Plu.2.323a.

ἐπίταλον· (ἐπιταδόν *La*.), πολυχρόνιον, Hsch.

ἐπίτᾰμα, ατος, τό, (ἐπιτείνω) *extension*, Plu.2.457c.

ἐπιτάμνω, Ion. for ἐπιτέμνω.

ἐπιτανύω, = ἐπιτείνω, *stretch*, Hp.*Art*.14; *spread over*, Ζεὺς ἐπὶ νύκτ᾽ ὀλοὴν τάνυσε .. ὑσμίνῃ Il.16.567.

2. *stretch tight*, οὔτοι πόλλ᾽ ἐπὶ τόξα τανύσσεται (fut. Med. in pass. sense) Archil.3; *push home* [a bolt], ἐπὶ δὲ κληῖδ᾽ ἐτάνυσσεν ἱμάντι Od.1.442.

ἐπιτάξ, Adv., (ἐπιτάσσω) *in a row*, Arat.380.

II. = συντόμως, *Com.Adesp*.1296; *forthwith, straightway*, cj. in E.*Fr*.292.2.

III. *by command* or *pre-arrangement*, Call.*fr*.178.9 Pf., (Cf. ἐπιπάξ.)

ἐπιταξίδια (**-ίδις** cod.)· σιδηραῖ τινες, ὡς ἄγκυραι, Hsch., cf; perh. ἐπιτοξίς.

ἐπίταξις, εως, ἡ, *injunction*, ἡ ἐ. τοῦ φόρου the *assessment* of the tribute, Hdt.3.89: pl., *assessment*, ib.97: *a command, order*, Pl.*Lg*.834d (pl.); κατὰ τὴν τῆς αὑτοῦ ψυχῆς ἐ. ib.687c; κατὰ τὰν ἐ. τῶ Ἀπόλλωνος *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1925(5).21 (Cyrene).

2. *command*, ἄρχοντος ἔργον ἐ. Arist.*Pol*.1326[b]14, cf. 1325[a]26; κατ᾽ ἐπίταξιν *imperatively*, Id.*Po*.1457[a]22.

3. in Tactics, *station on the flanks*, opp. πρόταξις, ὑπόταζις, Ascl.*Tact*.10.1, cf. Ael.*Tact*.24.3.

ἐπιτάπεινος [ᾰ], ον, f.l. in Antyll.ap.Orib.9.14.2.

ἐπιτάραξις [τᾰ], εως, ἡ, *bewilderment, confusion*, Pl.*R*.518a (pl.). **-άσσω,** Att. **-ττω,** *trouble* or *disquiet yet more*, Hdt.2.139; ἡ κοιλίη ἐπεταράχθη Hp.*Epid*.1.15; πάθει τοὺς λογισμοὺς ἐπιταραττόμενος Plu.2.788e; ᾄδων ἐ. τὰς οἰμωγάς Luc.*DMort*.2.1:—Pass., *to be disarranged*, Sor.1.38.

ἐπιτάρᾰχος, ον, *liable to disturbance, easily alarmed*, Vett.Val.38.21.

ἐπιτάρᾰχώδης, ες, *troubled, disordered*, Ἄρης Κρόνῳ ἐπιμερίζων μῆνας καὶ ἡμέρας ἐπιταραχώδεις τοὺς χρόνους σημαίνει Heph.Astr.2.32.10.

ἐπιτάρροθος, ὁ, Ep. for ἐπίρροθος, *helper, defender*, in Hom. always of the gods that help in fight, τινί Il.11.366, Od.24.182; μάχης ἐ. *in* fight, Il.17.339; Δαναοῖσι μάχης ἐπιτάρροθοι 12.180; γράμμα δίκης ἐπιτάρροθον Maiist.59: as fem., τοίη οἱ ἐγὼν ἐπιτάρροθος ἦα Il.5.808, cf. 828; Δίκα .. καλῶν ἐ. ἔργων Terp.6.

2. *master, lord*, Τεγέης Orac.ap.Hdt.1.67; cf. τάρροθος.

ἐπίταρχον· ἐπιτάφιον, Hsch.

ἐπίτᾰσις, εως, ἡ, (ἐπιτείνω) *stretching*, [νεύρων] Hp.*Art*.8 (pl.); δέρματος Thphr.*Fr*.172.2; ἐ. καὶ ἄνεδις τῶν χορδῶν *tightening* and slackening, Pl.*R*.349e, cf. Plu.2.99c.

2. *discharge, fire* of artillery, Ph.*Bel*.79.26 (pl.); ἐ. τῶν καταπελτῶν App.*Pun*.93 (pl.).

3. *increase in intensity* or *force*, opp. ἄνεσις, Arist.*Cael*.288[a]19, al.; ἐπιτάσιες πυρετῶν, opp. ἀνέσιες, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)54; χειμῶνος Thphr.*Sign*.43; ἄμβρων Plb.4.39.9 (pl.); πόνων Thphr.*Sud*.11, cf. Plu.2.732c sq.; ἐ. εἴς τι λαμβάνειν Porph.*Sent*.32; of style, *intensity*, opp. ἄνεσις, Phld.*Rh*.1.198 S., D.H.*Isoc*.13; *exaggeration*, Longin.38.6; *emphasis*, Hdn.*Fig*.p.91 S.; in Gramm., ἐπιρρήματα ἐπιτάσεως, e.g. λίαν, σφόδρα, D.T.642.13, cf. A.D.*Conj*.223.4.

4. *presence of pitch accent*, opp. ἄνεσις, Phld.*Po*.2.18, *Po*. IVa.4 (p. 274 H.).

5. *vehemence, asperity*, opp. ἠπιότης, Id.*Hom*.p.33 O.; διαβολῆς Id.*Vit*.p.42 J.

6. = ἐπέκτασις (quod fort. leg.), *Theol.Ar*.55.

7. *development of the plot* of a play, between πρότασις and καταστροφή, Donat. in *CGF*p.69.

ἐπιτάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *put upon* one *as a duty, enjoin*, τι Hdt.5.111, S.*OC*839, etc.; τί τινι, as ἐ. ἄεθλόν τινι Hdt.4.43, cf. 1.155; ἐπέταξε πόνους ἄλλοισιν ἄλλους B.*Fr*.9; ἐπιτάξαντος τᾷ πόλει Γαλλίου σῖτον καὶ Ἀνχαρίου ἱμάτια *SIG*748.25 (i B.C.): c. dat. pers. et inf., *order* one *to* do, ἐ. τοῖσι μὲν πεζὸν στρατὸν .. παρέχειν Hdt.4.83, cf. 3.159, Ar.*V*.69, And.3.11, etc.: rarely c. acc. et inf., *enjoin* or *order that* .., X.*Lac*.5.8; with the case omitted, ἐ. ἀποφορὴν ἐπιτελέειν Hdt.2.109, cf.137: abs., *impose commands*, Th.1.140, al.; τινί on one, S.*Ant*.664:—Pass., *accept orders, submit to commands*, εἰ ʼπιταξόμεσθα δή E.*Supp*.521; ἐπιταττόμενος Ar.*V*.686: c. inf., οἱ ἐπιταττόμενοι γαμεῖν Pl.*Lg*.925e: c. acc. rei, ἄλλο τι ἐπιταχθήσεσθε Th.1.140; of things, *to be ordered*, ὁ στρατὸς ὁ -θεὶς ἑκάστοισι Hdt.6.95; so Λακεδαιμονίοις .. ναῦς ἐπετάχθησαν ποιεῖσθαι Th.2.7 s.v.l.; τὰ ἐπιτασσόμενα ἐπετέλεον *orders given*, Hdt.1.115; τἀπιταχθέντα Pl.*Ti*.20b, al.; κατὰ νόμον τὸν ἐπιταχθησόμενον Id.*Lg*.740c; δικαίωδις τοῖς πέλας -ομένη *dictated*, Th.1.141: Math., τὸ ἐπιταχθέν what was *prescribed*, Euc.4.1, al.: πλευρὰς ἔχον ὅσας ἄν τις ἐπιτάξῃ with as many sides as you *please*, Papp.290.26.

2. *use the imperative mood*, εὔχεσθαι οἰόμενος ἐπιτάττει εἰπὼν "μῆνιν ἄειδε θεά" .. τὸ γὰρ κελεῦσαι, φησί, .. ἐπίταξίς ἐστιν Arist.*Po*.1456[b]16; opp. κελεύειν, *IG*1.76.33.

II. *place next* or *beside*, [Σαγάρτιοι] ἐπετετάχατο ἐς τοὺς Πέρσας Hdt.7.85; ἐπετέτακτο Ἀριστοκράτει Περικλῆς X.*HG*1.6.29:—Med., τοὺς ἱππέας ἐπετάξαντο ἐπὶ τῷ δεξιῷ they *had* the cavalry *placed next*, Th.6.67.

2. *place behind*, ὄπισθεν τοῦ πεζοῦ τὴν ἵππον Hdt.1.80, cf. Pl.*R*.471d (Pass.):—Med., ἐπιτάξασθαι τῇ φάλαγγι λόχους X.*An*.6.5.9:—Pass., τοῖσι μυρίοισι ἐπετέτακτο ἵππος Περσέων μυρίη Hdt.7.41, cf. Plu.*Luc*.31, Ael.*Tact*.29.8, Arr.*Tact*.25.10; Ἀράβιοι ἔσχατοι ἐπετετάχατο Hdt.7.87.

b. Gramm., *place after*, in Pass., "αὐτὸς" πάσῃ ἀντωνυμίᾳ -τάσσεται A.D.*Pron*.34.10, cf. *Synt*.138.23.

3. *set in command over*, τινί Arr.*An*.1.24.1:—Pass., οἱ ἐπιτεταγμένοι *set as guards over* the wagons, Th.5.72; ταῖς βασιλικαῖς ἐπιστολαῖς -ταχθείς Philostr.*VS*2.24.1, cf. Jul.*Or*.2.63d.

ἐπιτᾰτικός, ή, όν, (ἐπιτείνω) *intensive*, τὸ "δα-" ἐ. Sch.Theoc.2.14; of μᾶλλον, A.D.*Conj*.223.4. Adv. -κῶς Sch.S.*OC*632: Comp. -ώτερον Vett.Val.117.36.

ἐπίταυρον· ἰσχυρόν, Hsch. (Prob. ἐπίγαυρον, q.v.)

ἐπιτᾰφέω, *to be present at a funeral*, *SIG*1109.161.

ἐπιτᾰφιος, ον, (τάφος) *over* at *at a tomb*, ἀγὼν ἐ. *funeral* games, Arist.*Ath*.58.1, D.S.17.117; ἐπιτάφιον (sc. ἀγῶνα) ἀγωνίσασθαι *IG*5(1).660, Plu.*Pyrrh*.31, Luc.*Eun*.4, Certamen63; esp. ἐ. λόγος a *funeral* oration, such as was spoken at Athens over the citizens who had fallen in battle, Pl.*Mx*.236b, D.20.141 (pl.); also ὁ ἐ. (sc. λόγος) Arist.*Rh*.1365[a]31; title of work by Gorgias; applied to Pl.*Mx*. by D.H.*Comp*.9; ἐ. ἔπαινος Plu.2.218a; ἐ. σοφιστής, of one *who makes such speeches*, Ach.Tat.3.25.

2. *neniae* ἐπιτάφια Charis. p.33 K.

II. Ἐπιτάφια, τά, festival in honour of the dead, *IG*2.1006.22, 12(5).946.16 (Tenos).

ἐπιτᾰχύνω, *hasten on, urge forward*, τινὰ τῆς ὁδοῦ Th.4.47; τὸν πόλεμον, τὴν ὁδόν, Plu.*Per*.29, Hdn.2.11.1; τὴν φράσιν *making* it *rapid*, Plu.2.1011e; τὴν σύνθεσιν D.H.*Comp*.20; τῇ Ἑλλάδι τὴν πεπρωμένην Paus.8.51.4:—Pass., ὑπὸ μαστίγων -όμενος Plu.*Ant*.68.

ἐπιτᾰχῠσις, εως, ἡ, *hurrying on*, Diotog.ap.Stob.4.7.62.

ἐπιτέγγω, *pour liquid upon, moisten*, τί τινι Hp.*Fract*.29, cf. Gal.*UP*14.11, al.; τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς δακρύοις Philostr.*VS*2.5.3; ἐ. καὶ μαλάττει Gal.6.122; = ἐπιστάζω, νέκταρ *Anacreont*.53.41.

ἐπιτέγειος, ον, *on the roof*, Eust.878.37.

ἐπιτέγιος, ον, as pr. name, Ἥρως Ἐ. *IG*1.310.82, 3.290.

ἐπίτεγκτος, ον, of applications, *capable fo being kept moist*, Hp.*Art*.67, Gal.18(1).712.

ἐπίτεγξις, εως, ἡ, *fomentation, embrocation*, Hp.*Fract*.29, Gal.18(2).570.4.

II. *moistening*, Id.*Loc.Hom*.17, Gal.10.442; *moisture, humidity*, interpol. in Sor.2.84 (= Aët.16.71).

ἐπιτεθειασμένως, Adv. pf. Pass., *enthusiastically*, Poll.1.16.

ἐπιτείνω, Ion. iterat. ἐπιτείνεσκον Hdt.1.186: pf. -τέτακα *PTeb*.19.6 (ii B.C.):—*stretch upon* or *over*, ξύλα ἐπὶ τὴν γέφυραν Hdt. l.c.; ὑπὲρ [τάφρης] (Hdt.) 4.201.1; βαρὺν ζυγὸν αὐχένι Call.*fr*.; 4 Pf.:—Hom. only in Pass., ἐπὶ νὺξ ὀλοὴ τέταται δειλοῖσι βροτοῖσι Od.11.19; ἐπὶ πτόλεμος τέτατό σφιν Il.17.736.

2. *stretch as on a frame, tighten, screw up*, esp. of musical strings, ἐ. τὰς χορδάς Pl.*Ly*.209b; ὥσπερ λύραν ἐ. ἕως ἂν ἁρμόσῃ Macho2.9:—Pass., χορδαὶ -όμεναι Arist.*Pr*.920[b]3, cf. *GA*787[b]13, Pl.*Phd*.98c.

b. of sounds, *raise* them *to a higher pitch*, ἐ. τὸν φθόγγον καὶ ὀξὺ φθέγγεσθαι Arist.*Phgn*.807[a]15, cf. 806[b]27 (Pass.); of pitch accent, Phld.*Po*.2.18 (Pass.).

c. metaph., *increase in intensity, augment, heighten*, ἡδονάς Pl.*Lg*.645d; τὰ τιμήματα ἐ. ἢ ἀνιέναι Arist.*Pol*.1308[b]4, ἐπετάθη πάντων .. τιμή J.*AJ*9.14.2; τὰ [τῆς ψυχῆς] γυμνάσια Pl.*R*.498b; ἐ. [τὴν πολιτείαν] Arist.*Pol*.1309[b]33, cf. 1301[b]17 (Pass.), *Rh*.1360[a]25 (Pass.); ἐ. τὴν κρᾶσιν *make* it *stronger*, Plu.2.677f; *heighten* by contrast, τὰ φωτεινὰ καὶ λαμπρὰ τοῖς σκιεροῖς καὶ σκοτεινοῖς ἐ., of painters, ib.57c; τῇ γλυκύτητι τοῦ νουθετοῦντος ἐ. τὸ πικρὸν .. τῆς νουθεσίας ib.67b: abs., *exert oneself greatly*, D.56.13, Arist.*EN*1138[b]23; *strain matters to an extreme*, Id.*Pol*.1293[a]26:—Pass., εἰ ἐπιτείνοιντο δυσκατάποτοι if their difficulty in swallowing *increases*, Archig.ap.Gal.12.976; so in pf. part. Pass., *intensified*, ταραχή Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.30 U.; ἐπιτίμησις Phld.*Ir*.p.72 W.: impers., ἐπιτείνεται *increase arises*, Arist.*Cael*.289[a]3.

d. intr., *increase*, of fevers, Hp.*Coac*.114; ἐπέτεινε ὁ λιμός Plu.*Cam*.28; of motion, Arist.*Ph*.238[a]5.

e. intr., *rise*, of price, *PTeb*.8.17 (iii B.C.).

3. *urge on, incite*, τινὰ ποιεῖν τι X.*Eq.Mag*.1.13; τινὰ ἵνα .. *PFay*.112.5 (i A.D.); ἐ. ἑαυτόν *exert* himself, Plu.*Alex*.40.

4. *expedite*, τὰ πράγματα *PTeb*.19.6 (ii B.C.).

II. Pass., *suffer more intensely*, τῷ πυρετῷ Hp.*Epid*.5.50; simply, *to be tormented, racked*, ὑπὸ νόσων Pl.*Phd*.86c: then generally, *to be tortured*, ζηλοτυπῶν Luc.*DMeretr*.9.4.

2. *to be on the stretch, screwed up to the uttermost*, αἱ τιμαὶ ἐπετέταντο prices *were 'screwed up'*, D.56.24, cf. Men.Eph.ap.J.*AJ*9.14.2; πολλαπλασίως ταῖς εὐνοίαις ἐπιταθέντες Plb.18.16.3.

3. ἐ. τινί *to be passionately devoted to*, Parth.23.1; also of things, ἐ. [βιβλίοις] Luc.*Ind*.27; εἴς τι D.S.1.37.

4. *hold out, last, endure*, ἐπιταθῆναι πλείω χρόνον, of men, X.*Lac*.2.5, cf. Thphr.*HP*7.10.3.

ἐπιτειχίζω, *build a fort* or *stronghold on the frontier* of the enemy's country to serve as the basis of operations *against* him, abs., Th.1.142, 7.47; ἐ. [Δεκέλειαν] τῇ πατρίδι And.1.101, cf. Lys.14.30, Plu.*Alc*.23; ἐ. [ἐν add. codd.] τῷ Φλιοῦντι τὸ .. Τρικάρανον X.*HG*7.2.1, cf. 5.1.2; and in Pass., Δεκελείας ἐπιτετειχισμένης Aeschin.2.76: metaph., ἐ. τυράννους ἐν χώρᾳ *plant* them *like such forts* in a country, D.10.8, cf. 8.36; so τῷ πλούτῳ τὴν ὑπεροψίαν ἐ. Luc.*Nigr*.23; ἐ. [τινά] τῇ συνωμοσίᾳ .. πολέμιον Plu.*Brut*.20.

ἐπιτειχῖσις, εως, ἡ, *building a fort on the enemy's frontier*, Th.1.142; ἐ. Δεκελείας Id.6.93.

ἐπιτειχισμα, ατος, τό, *fort* or *stronghold placed on the enemy's frontier*, v.l. in Id.8.95, cf. X.*HG*5.1.2; τινί or ἐπί τινα *against* one, κατασκευάζειν ὑμῖν ἐ. τὴν Εὔβοιαν D.8.66; ἐπὶ τὴν Ἀττικήν Id.18.71; κατὰ τῆς πόλεως D.H.3.43: c. gen., ἔχουσι τοσαῦτ' ἐ. τῆς αὑτοῦ χώρας holding so many *fortresses which command* his country, D.4.5.

2. metaph., τῆς αὐτῆς ἀρχῆς ἐ. πρὸς τὸ μηδ' ὁτιοῦν παρακινεῖν *a barrier* or *obstacle* to .., Id.15.12; ὥσπερ ἐ. τοῖς υἱοῖς κατάγει τὸν Ἀντίπατρον J.*BJ*1.23.1; τὴν φιλοσοφίαν ἐ. τῶν νόμων *a barrier against*, or *a bulwark in defence of*, the laws, Alcid.ap.Arist.*Rh*.1406^{a}11; ἐ. τῶν ἀνθρωπίνων παθῶν ἡ ποιητικὴ καθέστηκεν S.E.*M*.1.298.

ἐπιτειχισμός, ὁ, = -ισις, Th.7.18, X.*HG*5.1.2; τῇ χώρᾳ *against* it, Th.1.122: metaph., ἕτερον κατὰ τῆς πόλεως ἐ. ἐζήτει D.18.87.

ἐπιτειχος, εος, τό, *wall upon a wall*, Eust.969.5.

ἐπιτεκμαίρομαι, *detect* a star *by means of*, ζώνῃ Arat.229; so κείνων (v.l. κείνους) ἧχι κέονται Id.457; *predict*, c. gen., νιφετοῦ Id.1038, cf. 1129 (tm.); *infer, conjecture*, ἐ. οἷος .. Id.142.

ἐπίτεκνος, ον, *capable of bearing children, fruitful*, Hp.*Aph*.5.62.

ἐπίτεκνόω, *beget afterwards*, J.*AJ*6.5.6.

ἐπιτεκταίνομαι, *devise against*, δόλον Opp.*C*.3.405.

ἐπιτεκταντῆρες· οἱ παρασκευασταί, Hsch.

ἐπιτέλεια, ἡ, *oversight, command*, prob. f.l. for -μέλεια, Polyaen.6.9.3 (pl.).

II. *fulfilment*, ἐπιτέλειαν ὁ θεὸς ποιήσει τῶν ἀξιουμένων Aristeas18; καλῶν ἔργων Id.272; *SEG*23.448 (Thessaly, ii/iii A.D.); personified, καὶ Δίκαι καὶ Ἐπιτελείαι τῶν ἀγάθων *SEG*36.750 (Lesbos, iv B.C.).

ἐπιτέλειος, α, ον, *bringing to fulfilment*, epith. of Aphrodite, *BCH*49.79 (Delph.); of Zeus, *SIG*961 note 2 (iv B.C.).

2. *brought to fulfilment*, ἐπιτελειᾶν δὲ τᾶν εὐχᾶν γενομενᾶν *SEG*23.547.17 (Crete, 201/200 B.C.).

ἐπιτέλειόω, *complete*, esp. a sacrifice, Lycurg.*Fr*.36 (-λεοῦν codd.); τὴν θυσίαν Plu.*Mar*.22; cf. ἐπιτελέωμα.

ἐπιτέλείωσις, εως, ἡ, *after-offering*, esp. in thanksgiving for the birth of a child, Pl.*Lg*.784d.

II. *accomplishment, completion*, τῆς εὐχῆς Plu.*Num*.14, cf. 2.961c; ἐ. τῆς πολιτείας, of the Censorship at Rome, Id.*Cat.Ma*.16, *Flam*.18.

ἐπιτέλεσις, εως, ἡ, *completion*, τοῦ σώματος Arist.*Pr*.894^{a}35; θεωριῶν M.Ant.1.16.

ἐπιτέλεσμα, ατος, τό, *that which is completed*, Poll.6.181.

ἐπιτέλεστέον, *one must accomplish*, Isoc.12.37.

ἐπιτέλεστής, οῦ, ὁ, *accomplisher*, Sch.Lyc.305.

ἐπιτέλεστικός, ή, όν, *capable of effecting one's purpose*, Arist.*Phgn*.813^{b}21, cf. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.123; *for fulfilment*, ἐ. τῶν εὐχῶν θυσία Hsch. s.v. τελήέσσας: Sup., Sch.Il.8.247.

II. *capable of celebrating*, μυστηρίων Ptol.*Tetr*.72.

ἐπιτέλευτάω, *die in addition*, *SB*8979 (A.D. 180).

ἐπιτέλευτή, ἡ, *death*, *Princeton Exp.Inscr*.787^{10}.

ἐπιτέλέω, fut. -τελῶ *SIG*229.17 (Erythrae, iv B.C.), Dor.3 pl. fut. -τελεσσεῦντι *Annuario*4/5.225.27 (Rhodes, ii B.C.), 3 pl. pf. -τετελέκαντι *SIG*1158.3 (Delph., iii B.C.):—*complete, finish, accomplish*, ἐ. τὰ ἐπιτασσόμενα Hdt.1.115, cf. 51, 90; τὰς ἐντολάς ib.157; τὸν προκείμενον ἄεθλον ib.126; ἀποδείξιας Archyt.4; ἐ. ἔργῳ ἃ ἂν γνῶσιν Th.1.70; ταῦτα τοῖς ἔργοις ἐ. Isoc.2.38; πόλεμον Plb.1.65.2; esp. of *the fulfilment* of oracles, visions, etc., Hdt.1.13 (Pass.), al.; εὐχήν ib.86; ἃ ὑπέσχετο Th.1.138:—Med., τὴν κρίσιν ἐπιτελέσασθαι *get* it *completed*, Pl.*Phlb*.27c; καλὴν καὶ σεμνὴν πρᾶξιν -τετελεσμένος Plb.15.22.1:—Pass., ὅπως ἂν ἡ εἰρήνη ἐπιτελεσθῇ that it *may be brought to pass*, Decr.ap.D.18.29; of movements, Hero *Aut*.19.5; [παθήματα] τῇ ἀδελφότητι ἐ. 1Ep.Pet.5.9.

2. *bring to perfection*, τὴν γένεσιν Arist.*GA*741^{b}5, cf. *HA*539^{a}33:—Pass., Id.*GA*758^{b}26.

3. Pass. in Logic, of a syllogism, *to be made perfect*, by reduction to the first figure, Id.*APr*.28^{a}5, 41^{b}4.

II. *discharge* a religious duty, θυσίας Hdt.2.63, Thphr.ap.Porph.*Abst*.2.16, *Inscr.Prien*.108.27 (ii B.C.); τὰ νομιζόμενα τοῖς θεοῖς *PAmh*.2.35.50 (ii B.C.); νηστείς καὶ ὁρτάς Hdt.4.186; λατρείας Ep.Hebr.9.6 (so in Med., εὐωχίαν ἐπετελέσατο *Inscr.Prien*.113.61 (i B.C.)): abs., *sacrifice*, τινί Ael.*VH*12.61.

2. *celebrate*, τὴν τοῦ Κυνὸς ἐ. ἐπιτολήν Olymp.*in Mete*.113.14.

III. *pay in full*, ἀποφορήν Hdt.2.109; πεντακόσια τάλαντα βασιλέϊ τὸν ἐπέτειον φόρον Id.5.49, cf. 82, 84; ἐπιμήνια Id.8.41: metaph. in Med., ἐπιτελεῖσθαι τὰ τοῦ γήρως *to have to pay, be subject to*, the burdens of old age, X.*Mem*.4.8.8; ἐ. θάνατον *have to pay the debt of* death, Id.*Ap*.33:—Pass., ἡ δίκη .. τοῦ φόνου .. ἐκ Μαρδονίου ἐπετελέετο *was paid in full* by .., Hdt.9.64.

IV. *impose upon*, ἀσεβείας δίκην τινί Pl.*Lg*.910d.

ἐπιτέλέωμα, ατος, τό, *something offered besides the usual sacrifice*, Lycurg.*Fr*.36.

ἐπιτέλής, ές, (τέλος) *brought to an end, completed, accomplished*, ποιεῖν τι ἐπιτελές, = ἐπιτελεῖν, Hdt.1.117, 3.141, Hp.*Jusj*., etc.; ἐπιτελῆ ποιῆσαι ἐντολάν τινος *Test.Epict*.1.18; ἐ. ἐγίνετό τι Hdt.1.124, Th.1.141; εὐχαὶ ἐ. γενόμεναι Pl.*Lg*.931e, cf. *SIG*581.5 (ii B.C.); κρίσιν λαμβάνει ὁ πόλεμος ἐπιτελῆ D.H.10.46; of persons, *adult*, Hsch. Ion. Adv. -έως *at last*, Aret.*SA*2.8.

II. Act., *effective*, Ant.Lib.19.3.

III. *subject to taxation*, ἔλαιον ἐ. τελῶν *Milet*3.149.19 (ii B.C.).

ἐπιτελίζω, = ἐπιτελέω, in Pass., -ισμένας ἑορτάς *IGRom*.4.1272 (Thyatira).

ἐπιτέλλω (A), aor. ἐπέτειλα:—Med., aor. ἐπετειλάμην A.R.3.264:—Pass., 3 sg. plpf. ἐπὶ .. ἐτέταλτο Il.2.643:—*enjoin, prescribe, command*, Hom., etc.—Constr.: c. dat. pers. et acc. rei, ἀλόχῳ δ' ἐπὶ μῦθον ἔτελλεν *spake* a speech of *command* to her, Od.23.349: c. acc. rei only, κρατερὸν δ' ἐπὶ μῦθον ἔτελλε Il.1.25, etc.; μῦθον .. ὃν Νέστωρ ἐπέτελλε11.840; ἐλήθετο συνθεσιάων ἃς ἐπέτελλε .. Διομήδης which he *enjoined, prescribed*, 5.320; ἐφετμέων ἃς ἐπέτειλας ib.818; [ἀέθλους] Hes.*Th*.995; so θάνατον ἐπιτέλλειν Pi.*N*.10.77; ἐ. μόχθων τέρματα *fix* them. A.*Pr*.100 (where others take it intr. *arise, appear*): c. dat. pers. only, *give orders to*, ἐπὴν εὖ τοῖς ἐπιτείλω Il.10.63, 13.753, etc.: and so abs., ὁ δὲ σημαίνων ἐπέτελλεν 21.445: c. dat. pers. et inf., *order* him *to* do, 12.84, 21.230; so πέμπων μ' ὧδ' ἐπέτελλε (sc. ποιεῖν) 24.780, cf. 11.765, Od.17.9:—Med., just like Act., ἄλλοισιν δὴ ταῦτ' ἐπιτέλλεο Il.1.295; [νόστον Ἀχαιῶν] ἐπετείλατο Παλλάς Od.1.327; ὁ δέ μοι χαλεποὺς ἐπετέλλετ' ἀέθλους 11.622; κραδίῃ ἀνίας A.R.3.264: c. dat. pers. et inf., Od.21.240: abs., 17.21; ἁγητὴρ υἱῷ ἐπιτελλόμενος Pi.*P*.1.70:—Pass., τῷ δ' ἐπὶ πάντ' ἐτέταλτο ἀνασσέμεν Αἰτωλοῖσι Il.2.643, cf. Od.11.524.—Poet. and later Prose, *BGU*886.2 (Med., ii A.D.), *PThead*.18.4 (iii/iv A.D.).

ἐπιτέλλω (B), med., *rise*, of stars, Πληϊάδων .. ἐπιτελλομενάων Hes.*Op*.383; Ἀρκτοῦρος .. ἐπιτέλλεται ib.567; ἠελίοιό έον -ομένοιο *h.Merc*.371: so intr. in Act., Il.Parv.9 B., Hp.*Int*.39, Democr.14, Arist.*Mete*.345[b]23, Plb.9.15.9, etc.: the aor. part. ἐπιπλόμενος belongs as much to this verb as to ἐπιπέλομαι (q.v.).

2. metaph. of love, ὡραῖος καὶ Ἔρως ἐπιτέλλεται Thgn.1275. (Hence ἐπιπολή and (later) ἐπιτολή.)

ἐπιτελουμένως, Adv. *decisively*, *PMag.Par*.1.2638 (s.v.l.).

ἐπιτελωνέω, app. *pay*, (tax), *IMylasa*601.8 (i B.C.); cf. τελωνέω II.

ἐπιτέμνω, Ion. **-τάμνω,** fut. -τεμῶ Antyll. (v. infr.): aor. ἐπέτᾰμον:—*cut upon the surface, make an incision into, gash*, τὸ ἔσω τῶν χειρῶν Hdt.3.8, cf. 4.70; κατὰ μῆκος τὰς σάρκας Id.6.75; φλέβα Hp.*Aër*.22; ἐ. τὴν σαυτοῦ κεφαλήν Aeschin.2.93:—Med., ἐπεὰν ἐπιτάμωνται τοὺς βραχίονας ἐς τὴν ὁμοχροίην Hdt.1.74; κατά τι in a place, Thphr.*HP*1.8.4.

2. *make a further incision*, opp. τέμνειν, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.2.

3. = τέμνω II 2, ὅρκια ἐπιταμνέτω *SEG*16.485.30 (see also ib. 35.921) (Chios, vi B.C.).

II. *cut short*, τὰ λοιπὰ τῶν ἐπιχειρημάτων Arist.*SE*174[b]29; λέγοντα ἐ. τινά Plb.28.23.3; τὰς προφάσεις Id.35.4.6, cf. 5.58.3; *prune*, Thphr.*HP*6.6.6.

2. *abridge, shorten, epitomize* a book, Plu.*Art*.11:—Med., Luc.*Pr.Im*.16:—Pass., κεφαλαιωδέστατα -τετμημένα Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.31 U., cf. Phld.*D*.3.14.

3. *cut off* the view, Man.2.115:—Pass., *to be cut short*, τὰ αὐτοσχέδια ἐ. Ph.2.582.

ἐπίτεξ, εκος, ἡ, (τεκεῖν) *at the birth, about to bring forth*, γυνὴ ἐ. ἐοῦσα Hdt.1.111, cf. Hp.*Mul*.1.34, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.34; ὄϊς *GDI*4963 (Gortyn); ἐπίτεξ, οὐκ ἐπίτοκος Thom.Mag.p.124 R.; cf. ἐπίτοκος.

ἐπιτέον, *one must traverse*, Str.2.5.34 (s.v.l.).

ἐπίτερα· (ἐπιτερῆ *La*.), ἐκπιάσματα ἐλαιῶν, Hsch.

ἐπιτερᾰτεύομαι, *heighten a marvellous story*, Paus.8.2.7.

ἐπιτέρεναι· εἶδος ἄρτων, Hsch.

ἐπιτερμᾰτίζω, in Pass., gloss on ἐπικραίνω, Sch.Pi.*O*.6.137.

ἐπιτέρμιος, ον, *marking the end, final*, ..] δ' ὁρᾶτε τοὐπι[τ]ἑ̣ρμιον γάμου A.*fr*.154a.5 R.; ἐπιτέρμιον· ἐπὶ τοῦ τέρματος, οἷον ἐπὶ τοῦ τέλους Hsch.; Ἐπιτέρμιος title of Hermes, id.

ἐπιτερμος, ον, *adjacent*, *BGU*473.10 (ii/iii A.D.).

ἐπιτερπής, ές, *pleasing, delightful*, χῶρος *h.Ap*.413; ἃ καὶ λόγῳ .. ἀκούειν οὐκ ἐπιτερπές Pl.*Phdr*.240e; ἰδεῖν Plu.*Rom*.16; τῶν πεπραγμένων ἐ. αἱ μνῆμαι Arist.*EN*1166[a]25: Sup., τὰ -έστατα Democr.233.Adv. -πῶς, διατίθεσθαι Phld.*Mus*.p.84 K., cf. Plu.*Num*.13.

II. *devoted to pleasure* (unless = *pleasant companion*), Id.*Alc*.23.

ἐπιτερπνος, ον, = foreg. 1, in comp., Thgn.1066.

ἐπιτερπομαι, Ep. Verb (also in later Prose, Agath.3.21), *rejoice* or *delight in*, ἄλλος ἄλλοισιν ἀνὴρ ἐπιτέρπεται ἔργοις Od.14.228, cf. Hes.*Th*.158; ἵπποι Pi.*O*.5.22; ἀγαθοῖς Thgn.1218; ἐπιτέρπεσθαι θυμόν *h.Ap*.204; Δήλῳ ἐ. ἦτορ ib.146: c. inf., *AP*9.766 (Agath.).

ἐπιτεσσαρακοστόπεμπτος λόγος ratio *of* 46:45, Ptol.*Harm*.1.15.

ἐπιτεσσαρεσκαιδέκατος λόγος ratio *of* 15:14, Ptol.*Harm*.1.13.

ἐπιτεσσερασκαιδεκάτους τόκους (acc. pl.) interest *at* 71/7%, *SIG*364.90 (Ephesus, iii B.C.).

ἐπιτετᾰμένως, Adv., (ἐπιτείνω) *intensely*, ἐ. λευκός Dsc.5.152; θερμαίνειν Id.1.77; *vehemently*, λαλεῖν Phld.*Ir*.p.74 W.; ῥοπίνειν Ath.2.45d, etc.

ἐπιτέταρτος λόγος ratio of 5:4, Theo Sm.p.109 H., Ptol.*Harm*.1.13, Nicom.*Ar*.1.22.

ἐπιτετευγμένως, Adv., (ἐπιτυγχάνω) *successfully*, D.L.2.42, Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat*.p.79 M.

ἐπιτετηδευμένως, Adv., (ἐπιτηδεύω) *deliberately*, D.H.*Comp*.25; κινεῖσθαι Adam.2.38.

ἐπιτετμημένως, Adv., (ἐπιτέμνω) *briefly*, '*for short*', ὀνομάζεσθαι Str.4.6.2; *succinctly*, Corn.*ND*35, Ptol.*Tetr*.107, Hld.2.32.

ἐπιτετρᾰέβδομος, ον, *containing standing in the proportion of 11:7*, v.l. for τετρακισεφέβδομος, Nicom.*Ar*.1.23.

ἐπιτετρᾰίνω, *perforate, bore*, τὰς παραετίδας (sc. δοκοὺς) ἆραι καὶ τὰς δοκοθήκας ἐπιτρησοσαι *IG*11.161 *A* 55 (Delos, 279 B.C.).

ἐπιτετρᾰμερής, ές, *containing standing in the proportion of*, *9:5*; ib.20, al.

ἐπιτετρᾰπεμπτος, ον, *standing in the proportion of 9:5*, ib.21.

ἐπιτετράφαται, v. ἐπιτρέπω 1.6.

ἐπιτετῠχημένως, = εὐτυχῶς, Sch.rec.S.*El*.944.

ἐπίτευγμα, ατος, τό, (ἐπιτυχχάνω) *a hit*, opp. ἀπότευγμα, Phld.*Rh*.1.67 S., al.; *success*, D.S.1.27; Cic.*Att*.13.27.1: pl., ποιητῶν ἀγαθῶν ἐ. D.S.15.6; τὰ περὶ ποιητικὴν ἐ. D.L.8.57; τὰ ἀπὸ τύχης ἐ. J.*BJ*3.5.6; of successful medical diagnoses, Harp.Astr.in*Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).137.10.

2. *natural advantage*, τὸ τῆς χώρας ἐ. Agatharch.89; τὰ τῶν τόπων ἐ. D.S.33.28[d].3.

ἐπίτευκτικός, ή, όν, *able to attain* or *achieve*, ἕξις ἐ. τῶν βελτίστων Arist.*MM*1199[a]8. cf. Phld.*Vit*.p.24 J.; σύνεσις ἐ. τοῦ μετρίου D.H.*Pomp*.5, cf. Arr.*Epict*.3.12.5. Adv. -κῶς Phld.*Rh*.1.74 S.

2. abs., *successful, effective*, φάρμακον Paul.Aeg.3.78; ζῆλος Plb.10.22.7.

b. Subst. -κόν, τό, *spell, charm for securing success*, *PMag.Leid.W*.8.28 (pl.).

II. *advantageous, favourable*, χώρα Plb.2.29.3 (Sup.).

ἐπίτευξις, εως, ἡ, *hitting the mark, attainment*, εὐκαιρία χρόνου ἐ. Pl.*Def*.413c, cf. Arist.*MM*1207[b]16, Phld.*Rh*.1.204 S. (pl.).

2. *success*, App.*Pun*.105.

II. *conversation*, f.l. for ἔντευξις in Thphr.*Char*.12.1.

ἐπίτευτάζειν· πραγματεύεσθαι ἢ σκαιωρεῖν Did.*Plat*.p.245.

ἐπιτεύχω, *make* or *build for*, Ἰλίῳ μέλλοντες ἐπὶ στέφανον τεῦξαι Pi.*O*.8.32.

ἐπιτεχνάζω, *scheme against*, τῇ βουλῇ App.*BC*3.39.

II. Med., = sq., Opp.*H*.3.194.

ἐπιτεχνάομαι, *contrive for* a purpose or *to meet* an emergency, *invent*, βουλήν Hdt.1.63; τοιόνδε ib.123, 2.2, cf. 119, 121.δ΄; πάσας πείρας D.H.4.55.

2. *contrive against*, ἄλλους ἐπ' ἄλλοις πολέμουσ Id.6.20, cf. Luc.*Bis Acc*.1.

ἐπιτεχνημα, ατος, τό, *contrivance*, Ael.*NA*12.16: pl., *devices*, Ptol.*Alm*.13.2, Jul.*Or*.2.91c.

ἐπιτεχνησις, εως, ἡ, *contrivance for* a purpose, *invention*, Th.1.71, Arist.*Mu*.398[b]10, Ph.1.296; τολμήματα καὶ -ήσεις παρασχέσθαι εἴς τινα Paus.1.6.6; *artifice*, in speaking, D.H.*Is*.3; *artificial preparation*, ψυχρῶν ὑδάτων Ath.3.124e, cf. Antyll.ap.Orib.10.2.2; αἱ δι' -ήσεως κομμώσεις Ath.13.568a.

ἐπιτεχνητός, όν, (ή, όν Philum. (v. infr.)), *artificially made*, Luc.*Prom*.18, *Salt*.27; πυρίαι Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.40.

ἐπιτεχνολογέω, *add to the rules of an art*, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.[518.4].

ἐπιτηγᾰνίζω, *fry*, μέλιτι Dsc.*Eup*.2.51.

ἐπιτηδειόομαι, *to be made fit* or *capable*, Iamb.*VP*32.228.

ἐπιτηδειος, α, ον (ος, ον Th.5.112.3): Ion. **-εος**, έη, εον Hdt.4.158, al. (cf. ἐπιταδεοτρώκτας): Dor. **-τάδειος** [ᾱ] *SIG*524.36 (Praesus, iii B.C.): regul. Comp. and Sup. -ειότερος, -ειότατος, Th.4.54, 7.86, etc.; -έστερος, -έστατος, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v., Democr.121: Ion. -εότερος, -εότατος, Hdt.9.2, 1.110, al.: (ἐπιτηδές):—*made for an end* or *purpose*, *fit* or *adapted for it, suitable, convenient*, νομαί ibid., etc.:—Constr.: ἐ. ἔς τι ib.115 (Sup.), etc.; πρός τι Pl.*R*.390b: c. inf., χωρίον -ότατον ἐνιππεῦσαι *most fit* to ride in, Hdt.6.102, cf. 9.2 (Comp.), Th.2.20, Ar.*Pax*1228, E.*Ba*.508; ἄνδρα -ότατον .. δέξαι Hdt.3.134, cf. Ar.*Ec*.79; so ἐ. τῷ σώματι κινδυνεύειν Antipho 05.63; ἐ. ὑπεξαιρεθῆναι *convenient* to be put out of the way, Th.8.70; τεθνάναι μᾶλλον ἢ σῴζεσθαι And.4.25, cf. Lys.30.24; ἐ. ξυνεῖναι a *fit* person to live with, E.*Andr*.206; also ἐ. ὀστρακισθῆναι *deserving* to be ostracized, And.4.36; ἐ. πάσχειν D.22.57; ἐκλεγόμενος τὸν ἐ. ἔπαισεν ἄν struck *him who deserved it*, X.*An*.2.3.11; but ἐ. ἐς ὀλιγαρχίαν ἐλθεῖν *likely* or *inclined* to come, Th.8.63; also ὑμῖν ἐπιτήδεόν [ἐστι] οἰκέειν Hdt.4.158, etc., εἰ μὴ .. ἡλικίας καὶ τέχνης ἐστὶν ἐπιτήδειος *Cod.Just*.11.8.16 pr.

II. *useful, serviceable, necessary*,

1. of things, ὀλιγαρχία ἐ. τοῖς Λακεδαιμονίοις *fit* or *serviceable for* .., Th.5.81; ἐ. τῷ δήμῳ πράττειν Lys.13.51; καταστήσειν ἐς τὸ ἐ. to their *advantage*, Th.4.76; οὐδὲν ηὕροντο ἐ. no *advantage*. Id.1.58; οὐκ ἐ. καταγνῶναί τινος Hdt.6.97; ἱερὰ οὐκ ἐ., opp. καλά, Id.9.37: esp. as Subst., τὰ ἐ. things *requisite, necessaries*, esp. of *provisions*, Id.2.174, Th.2.23, X.*HG*2.2.2, etc.: also in sg., *what is requisite, needful*, Id.*Vect*.4.38.

2. of persons, *serviceable, friendly*, Hdt.4.72 (Sup.), Th.3.40; τινί to one, Id.4.78, Lys.12.14; ἐ. ποιεῖν τινα And.4.41; ἐ. τῷ πατρί *conformable to* his *will*, Hdt.3.52; ἐ. τοῖς πρασσομένοις *favourable* to .., Th.8.54: also as Subst., *a close friend*, οἱ ἐ. one's *friends*, Id.5.64; Ἀθηναίων ἐ. Id.7.73; μοι ἐ. καὶ φίλος Lys.1.22.

3. c. gen., = ἄξιος, *SIG*1073.19 (Olympia, ii A.D.).

III. Adv. -είως, Ion. -έως, *studiously, carefully*, ὑπηρετέεσθαι Hdt.1.108, 4.139.

2. *suitably, conveniently, fitly*, ποιέειν ἐ. Id.9.7.β΄; ἐ. σφίσιν αὐτοῖς πολιτεύειν Th.1.19; ἐ. ἔξειν Id.5.82: Comp. -ότερον Id.4.54; -οτέρως, διαιτᾶσθαι Hp.*Mul*.1.32.

3. ἐ. ἔχειν τινί to be *on friendly terms* with .., Paus.3.9.3.

ἐπιτηδειότης, ητος, ἡ, *fitness, suitableness, convenience* for a purpose, Hp.*Fract*.27; πρός τι Pl.*Lg*.778a, cf. Epicur.*Ep*.1p.9 U. (pl.): *tendency, liability*, Theon Gymnap Gal.6.208, *potentiality, capacity*, Alex.Aphr.*in APr*.184.7, *in Top*.400.3.

2. ἐ. πρὸς πόλεμον all *material*, etc., for carrying on war, Plb.2.23.11.

3. *requirement*, ἵνα πρὸς ἑκάστην ἐ. τὸ προσῆκον γένηται Ael.*Tact*.35.1.

II. *friendliness, kindness*, πρὸς ἅπαντας Aristid.1.112 J.

ἐπιτηδές, Adv. *of set purpose, advisedly*, twice in Hom., ἐρέτας ἐ. ἀγείρομεν Il.1.142; μνηστήρων σ' ἐ. ἀριστῆες λοχόσιν Od.15.28:—later proparox., **ἐπίτηδες,** Hdt.3.130, al., Hp.*VC*11, Ar.*Eq*.893, al., Th.3.112, Pl.*Cri*.43b, etc.: Dor. **ἐπίτᾱδες** Theoc.7.42: hence, *cunningly, deceitfully*, E.*IA*476; εἰς καιρὸν καὶ ὥσπερ ἐ. *fittingly, as best may be*, Plu.2.577e; cf. ἐξεπίτηδες.

ἐπιτηδευμα, Cret. **ἐπιτάδουμα** (*SIG*721.12 (Delos (decree of Cnossus), ii B.C.)), ατος, τό, *pursuit, business, custom*, τὰ ἐ. τῆς χώρας Th.1.138, cf. 6.15; μάθημα ἢ ἐ. Pl.*La*.180a; πρὸς τίνα τέχνην ἢ τί ἐ.*;* Id.*R*.455a, cf. *Euthd*.275b; ἀρετὴ κάλλιστον τῶν ἐ. Isoc.10.54; τὰ καθ' ἡμέραν ἐ. everyday *habits*, Th.2.37, cf. Antipho;3.2.10, etc.; ἐ. πρὸς ὑμᾶς ἄλογον καὶ ἐς τὰ ἡμέτερα ἀξύμφορον Th.1.32; ἐπιτηδεύματα ἀρετῆς, καπηλείας, *practice* of .., Pl.*Lg*.711b, 918a.

2. *habit of life*, Hp.*Epid*.1.23: pl., *ways of living*, Pl.*Phdr*.233d, *Lg*.793d.

ἐπιτηδευμᾰτικῶς, Adv. *studiedly*, opp. ἀνεπιτηδεύτως, Phld.*Rh*.1.156 S.

ἐπιτηδευσις, εως, ἡ, *devotion* or *attention to* a pursuit or business, Th.2.36, Pl.*Ax*.369b, etc.; *cultivation of a habit* or *character*, ἐς ἀρετήν Th.7.86; ἀρετῆς Pl.*Lg*.853b; βιότου ἀτρεκεῖς ἐ. scrupulous *refinements*, E.*Hipp*.261 (anap.); τὸ ἐξ-εύσεως, of a *studied* style, D.H.*Lys*.8; of baths, ἐξ ἐ., opp. αὐτοφυῆ, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.2.1; κατ' ἐπιτήδευσιν *as a special study*, opp. κατὰ περίπτωσιν, Gal.2.289; χωρίς τινος ἐ. Sor.1.59; opp. κρίσις, D.C.60.5.

ἐπιτηδευτέον, *one must pursue*, Pl.*Lg*.858d. Adj. -τέος, α, ον, *to be pursued*, Plu.2.10b.

ἐπιτηδευτής, ὁ, οῦ, *one who practises*, ἀπράγμονος βίου J.*AJ*19.1.5, cf. Ptol.*Tetr*.163.

ἐπιτηδευτικός, ή, όν, *apt to practise*, ἔργων Andronic.Rhod.p.575 M.

ἐπιτηδευτός, ή, όν, *artificial, counterfeit*, Sch.Il.5.831.

ἐπιτηδεύω, impf. ἐπετήδευον Pl.*Phd*.64a: aor. ἐπετήδευσα Th.1.37: pf. ἐπιτετήδευκα, Pass. -ευμαι, Pl.*Hp.Ma*.304b, Lys.13.65: (as if a compd. of ἐπί, *τηδεύω, but it is formed directly from ἐπιτηδές):—*pursue* or *practise* a thing, *make* it *one's business*, c. acc., εὐπαθείας Hdt.1.135, etc.; ἐν τοῖς κακοῖς .. ἀνάγκη κἀπιτηδεύειν κακά S.*El*.309; λαλιάν Ar.*Ra*.1069; εὐσέβειαν Antipho 2.3.11; τὸ δ' ἐπὶ κακουργίᾳ καὶ οὐκ ἀρετῇ ἐπετήδευσαν Th.1.37; τεχνην, μουσικήν, Pl.*Tht*.149a, X.*Ath*.1.13, etc.; ἐ. τι πρός τι *invent* with a view to ..,

Hdt.6.125:—Pass., *to be practised*, ὅσα κακὰ καὶ αἰσχρά τινι ἐπιτετήδευται Lys.13.65; also, *to be made* so and so *by art*, opp. to being so by nature, Hdt.1.98; of dogs, *to be carefully trained*, πρός τι X.*Cyr*.1.6.40.

2. c. inf., *take care* to do, *use* to do, Hdt.3.18, 4.170, Pl.*Grg*.524c, Jul.*Or*.1.3d, etc.; also ἐ. ὅπως .. Hdt.3.102.

3. abs. in part., οὐδὲν αὐτοὶ ἐπιτηδεύοντες without any *deliberate purpose* on our part, Speus.ap.*Theol.Ar*.61; ἐπιτηδεύσασ *on purpose*, Hld.5.31.

ἐπιτηδέως, Adv. of ἐπιτήδεος, Ion. for ἐπιτήδειος (q.v.).

ἐπιτήθη or **-τηθή,** ἡ, *great-grandmother*, Theopomp.Com.42.

2. *great great-grandmother*, Poll.3.18.

ἐπίτηκτος, ον, *overlaid with gold*, στέφανον χρυσοῦν, οὐ γὰπ ἐπίτηκτόν τινα Alex.96.

2. *with gold* or *gilded ornaments laid on*, κρατὴρ ὑπάργυρος ἐ. *IG*2.1386.16; στλεγγίδιον ἐ. ib. 1544.13.

II. metaph., *counterfeit*, ἐπίτηκτα φιλεῖν *AP*5.186 (Mel.); '*veneer*', Cic.*Att*.7.1.5.

ἐπιτήκω, *melt upon, pour when melted over* a thing, κηρὸν ἐπὶ γράμματα Hdt.7.239; κηρὸν τῷ νεκρῷ Plu.*Ages*.40.

ἐπιτηλίς, ίδος, fem. adj. μήκων .. ἐ., perh. the same as μήκων κερατῖτις (Dsc.4.65), Nic.*Th*.852.

ἐπίτηνα, adv., Dor. = ἐπέκεινα, δωρεὰν τὰν ἐπίτηνα τῶ hάληκος, de Franciscis *Locr.Epiz*.23.11, 30.14, 31.9.

ἐπιτηρέω, *look out* or *watch for*, νύκτα *h.Cer*.244; σιτία Ar.*Ach*.197; Βορέαν ib.922; καιρόν, Men.*Dysc*.291, Plu.*Publ*.17; ἐπετήρουν ἀπιόντας αὐτούς Th.5.37; τὴν θεράπαιναν Lys.1.8; ἐ. τὸ βλάβος *watch to detect* it, Ar.*Ra*.1151; ἐ. ὅταν .., ὁπόταν .., Id.*Ec*.633, *Eq*.1031; ὁπότε .. X.*HG*2.2.16; τί παρ' ὑμῖν ἐψήφισται, τοῦτ' ἐπετήρουν D.19.288: c. inf., ἰδεῖν τι Gal.15.661:—Med., Hld.5.20.

II. *keep an eye on*, τινά App.*BC*4.39, of guardian deities, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.32—Pass., *to be kept under surveillance*, *POxy*.1413.10 (iii A.D.).

2. *supervise*, *PAmh*.2.77.8 (ii A.D.):—Pass., *PFlor*.1.16 (ii A.D.), etc., *attend* to business, ὅταν τις τῶν τριῶν ἀνδρῶν ἐπὶ τῆς καταστάσεως τῶν δημοσίων πραγμάτων ἐπιτηρῷ *SEG*31.952.10 (Ephesus, Trajan).

ἐπιτηρησις, εως, ἡ, *observation*, οὐρανίων Porph.*Abst*.4.8.

2. *guardianship*, Sch.rec.S.*Ant*.1135.

3. *office of* ἐπιτηρητής 2, *BGU*478.9 (ii A.D.).

ἐπιτηρητέον, *one must watch for*, τὸν καιρόν τινος Ph.2.305, cf. Heph.Astr.3.1.

ἐπιτηρητής, οῦ, ὁ, *watcher, scout*, Sch.rec.A.*Th*.36.

2. *superintendent* of taxes, ἐ. ἱερᾶς πύλης (at Elephantine in Egypt) *Ostr*.144 (ii A.D.), cf. 1020, al.; νομῶν *BGU*478.4 (ii A.D.), *Arch.Pap*.4.143 (ii A.D.); πλοίων *POxy*.2116.1 (iii A.D.), ἐπιτηρητοῦ οὐσιακῶν *PPetaus*75.7 (A.D. 184).

ἐπιτηρητικός, ή, όν, *watching for an opportunity*, esp. *to do ill*, Andronic.Rhod.p.572 M., D.L.7.114: c. gen., Plu.2.538d.

ἐπιτηρία, ἡ, = ἐπιτήρησις (in quot. sense 2), ἐξ ἐ[πι]τε̄ρίιᾱ *IPamph*.3.4 (iv B.C.).

ἐπιτίθημι, Pass. mostly furnished by ἐπίκειμαι:

A. Act., *lay, put* or *place upon*, of offerings *laid on* the altar, ἐπὶ μηρία θέντες Ἀπόλλωνι Od.21.267, cf. 3.179; λιβανωτόν Ar.*Nu*.426, *V*.96, Antipho 1.18; *set* meats *on* the table, εἴδατα πόλλ' ἐπιθεῖσα Od.1.140, cf. 10.355; πάντ' ἐπιθεῖτε *on* the car, Il.24.264; [έκυα] ἐπὶ νηυσὶ τιθέντες Od.24.419; τινὶ κύρτον καὶ κώπαν, as a grave-monument, *AP*7.505 (= Sapph.120): Constr. mostly ἐ. τινί τι, τῷ ἰσχυροτέρῳ πλέον βάρος X.*Oec*.17.9, etc.: but also c. gen., ἐ. λεχέων τινά Il.24.589; ἐ. τι ἐπί τινος Hdt.2.121.δ´; κεφαλὴν ἐπὶ στέρνα τινός X.*Cyr*.7.3.14: c. acc. only, *put upon, set up*, ἐ. φάρμακα *apply* salves, Il.4.190; δέελον δ' ἐπὶ σῆμά τ' ἔθηκε 10.466; στήλην λίθου Hdt.7.183; φάκελον ξύλων E.*Cyc*.243; ἐ. μνημεῖά τινι to him, Id.*IT*702, cf. *IG*14.446 (Tauromenium), I^2.1068.

2. *set upon, turn towards*, Ἑκτορέοις ἐπὶ φρένα θῆχ' ἱεροῖσιν Il.10.46; but τῇ δ' ἄρ' ἐπὶ φρεσὶ θῆκε c. inf., *put* it *into* her mind to .., Od.21.1.

II. *put on* a covering or lid, ὡς εἴ τε φαρέτρῃ πῶμ' ἐπιθείη 9.314; κεφαλῇ ἐπέθηκε (as v.l. for ἐφύπερθε) καλύπτρην 5.232; λίθον δ' ἐπέθηκε θύρῃσι, i.e. *put* a stone *as a door* to the cave, *put* it *before* the door, 13.370; also, *put* a door *to*, κολλητὰς ἐπέθηκα θύρας 23.194; θύρας ἐπέθηκε φαεινάς 21.45; ουρεὸν μέγαν 9.240 (v. infr. B. II).

2. *set* a seal *on*, *BGU*361 iii 22 (ii A.D.); *apply* a pessary, Hp.*Steril*.214 (Pass.); a cupping instrument, Sor.2.11 (Pass.).

III. *put to, add, grant* or *give besides*, ὅσσα τε νῦν ὔμμ' ἐστὶ καὶ εἴ ποθεν ἄλλ' ἐπιθεῖτε Od.22.62, cf. Il.7.364, etc.; κράτος, κῦδός τινι, 1.509 (tm.), 23.400 (tm.), 406 (tm.); ἡμιτάλαντον χρυσοῦ ib.796.

b. *add* statements, etc., D.H.*Isoc*.14, Is.7 (pass.); ἐ. ὅτι ib. 4.

2. of Time, *add, bring on*, ἕβδομον ἦμαρ ἐπὶ Ζεὺς θῆκε Od.12.399; μάλα πολλὰ [ἔτεα] Hes.*Op*.697.

IV. *put on* as a finish, χρυσέην ἐπέθηκε κορώνην Il.4.111; περόνην Od.19.256: metaph., οὐδὲ τέλος μύθῳ ἐπιθήσεις *add* fulfilment, Il.19.107, cf. 20.369; so later ἐ. κεφάλαι' ἐφ' ἅπασι D.21.18; κολοφῶνα ἐ. τῇσοφίᾳ Pl.*Euthd*.301e; τέλος ἐπιτεθήκατον ib.272a; πέρας ἐ. τῇ γενέσει Arist.*GA*776[a]4; πίστιν ἐ. D.12.22, 49.42, Men.*Dysc*.308; ὁ δὲ μισθωσάμενος πίστιν ἐπιθήσει πρὸς τοὺς νεωποίας *SIG*963.34 (Arcesine, iv B.C.); πέρας ἐ. τῷ πράγματι *PGiss*.25.7 (ii A.D.), etc.; ὅρον ἐ. τῷ πράγματι Mitteis *Chr*.87.2 (ii A.D.).

V. *impose, inflict* a penalty, σοὶ δέ, γέρον, θωὴν ἐπιθήσομεν Od.2.192; δίκην, ζημίή, ἄποινα ἐ. τινί Hdt.1.120, 144, 9.120, etc.; θάνατον δίκην ἐ. τινί Pl.*Lg*.838c; δίκην τὴν πρέπουσαν Id.*Criti*.106b; ἔργων ἀντ' ἀδίκων χαλεπὴν ἐ. ἀμοιβήν Hes.*Op*.334; τιμωρίαν ὑέρ τινος D.60.11 (cf. infr. B. IV): so of burdens, grievances, etc., θήσειν .. ἐπ' ἄλγεα Τρωσί Il.2.39; οἷσιν ἐπὶ Ζεὺς θῆκε κακὸν μόπον 6.357; [ἄτην] οἱ ἐπὶ φρεσὶ θῆκε .. Ἐρινύς Od.15.234; ἀνάγκην ἐ. c. inf., X.*Lac*.10.7; ἐ. .. μὴ τυγχάνειν *imposing as a penalty* not to .., ib.3.3 (v. infr. B. IV).

VI. *dispatch* a letter, ἐ. τι ἐς αἴγυπτον, ἐς Μυτιλήνην, Hdt.3.42, 5.95; ἐ. [ἐπιστολάς] D.34.28.

VII. *give* a name, Hdt.5.68, Pl.*Smp*.205b, etc.

VIII. *contribute* (capital) *to* a venture, ἐς πεῖραν *Leg.Gort*.9.44.

B. Med., with pf. Pass. ἐπιτέθειμαι Plu.2.975d, also aor. Pass., *Inscr.Prien*. (v. infr.), etc.:—*put on oneself* or *for oneself*, ἐπὶ στεφάνην κεφαλῆφιν .. θήκατο *placed* a helmet *on his* head, Il.10.30; κρατὶ δ' ἐπὶ .. κυνέην θέτο 5.743, cf. E.*Ba*.702 (tm.), etc.; χεῖρας ἐπ' ἀνδροφόνους θέμενος στήθεσσι *laying one's* hands *upon* .., Il.18.317; κτύπημα χειρὸς κάρᾳ *on one's* head, E.*Andr*.1210 (lyr.).

II. *put on* or *to*, as a door, πύλας τοῖς ὠσὶν ἐπίθεσθε Pl.*Smp*.218b; θύρας Orph.*Fr*.245, al., etc. (v. supr. A. II).

III. *apply oneself to, employ oneself on* or *in*, c. dat., ναυτιλίῃσι μακρῇσι Hdt.1.1; τῇ πείρᾳ, τοῖς ἔργοις, Th.7.42, X.*Mem*.2.8.3, etc.; τοῖς πολιτικοῖς Pl.*Grg*.527d: c. inf., *attempt to* .., φιλοσοφεῖν ἐπέθετο Alex.36.3; γράφειν Isoc.5.1, cf. Pl.*Sph*.242b:—Pass., ἐπετέθη πρὸς τὸν πόλεμον *Inscr.Prien*.17.38 (iii B.C.).

2. *make an attempt upon, attack*, τῇ Εὐβοίῃ Hdt.5.31; Ἐφεσίοισι Id.1.26, cf. 102, 8.27; τῷ δήμῳ Th.6.61; τῇ δημοκρατίᾳ X.*Ath*.3.12; ἐ. τῇ τοῦ δήμου καταλύσει *attempt* it, Aeschin.3.235; τυραννίδι Lycurg.125; ἀρχῇ Plu.2.772d; ἐ. ταῖς ἁμαρτίαις or τοῖς ἀτυχήμασί τινος *take advantage of* them, Isoc.2.3, D.23.70: abs., *make an attack*, κατ' ἀμφότερα Th.7.42, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1302^{b}25.

3. abs., δικαιοσύνην ἐπιθέμενος ἤσκεε he practised justice *with assiduity*, Hdt.1.96, cf. 6.60.

IV. *bring on oneself*, ἐπέθου θύος δημοθρόους τ' ἀράς A.*Ag*.1409.

2. *cause* a penalty *to be imposed*, θάνατον ζημίαν ἐπιθέσθαι Th.2.24; φόβον τινί X.*Cyr*.4.5.41.

V. *lay commands on*, τί τινι Hdt.1.111, cf. *OGI*669.61 (Egypt, i A.D.): also c. inf., Hdt.3.63, v.l. in Ath.11.465d.

VI. *give* a name, τινί Od.8.554 (tm.), cf. Arist.*Po*.1451^{b}10.

VII. *contribute*, πολλοὶ ἐπέθεντο τὰς ἐπιδόσεις εἰς τὴν παρασκευὴν τοῦ πολέμου prob. in *SIG*346.29 (iv B.C.).

ἐπιτίκτω, *bring forth after*, Hp.*Superf*.1; τῷ πρώτῳ ἕτερον ἐ. Sor.(?) ap.Orib.20.7.2, cf. Plu.*Phil*.1.

ἐπιτίμαιος [τῑ], ὁ, (ἐπιτιμάω II. 2) *fault-finder*, nickname of the historian Timaeus, Isterap.Ath.6.272b, D.S.5.1.

ἐπιτιμάω, Ion. and Delph. **-τῑμέω,** Hdt.6.39, *Schwyzer*346.11 (ii B.C.):—*lay a value upon*: hence,

1. *show honour to*, τινά Hdt. l.c.

2. *raise in price*, οἶνον ἐ. πολύ Diph.32.27: abs., Ael.*NA*10.50; τὴν αἴτησιν ἐ. *raise* the demand, Anon.ap.Suid.:—Pass., *rise in price*, of corn, D.34.39, 50.6, *PSI*4.356.7 (iii A.D.).

II. of judges, *lay a penalty on* a person, τοῖς ἐξάρνοις ἐ. ταλάντου ἑκάστῳ v.l. in Aeschin.1.113; ἐ. ἀργύριον *Hermes*17.4 (Delos); but ἐ. τὴν ἀρχαίην δίκην *make* the original trial *the ground of punishment*, Hdt.4.43, abs., *inflict punishment*, Decr.ap.D.18.74.

2. *object to* one *as blameable*, τινί τι Pl.*Phdr*.237c, Isoc.1.17, etc.:—Pass., Arist.*Po*.1455^{a}26.

b. c. acc. rei only, *censure*, οὐ τοῦτ' ἐπιτιμῶ D.20.148, cf. Anaxandr.49:—Pass., τὸ .. ὑπὸ τῶν πολλῶν ἐπιτιμώμενον X.*Mem*.1.2.31, cf. Arist.*EN*1114^{a}29, D.18.294.

c. c. dat. only, *rebuke*, *censure*, of persons, Lys.24.17; of things, τοῖς ψηφισθεῖσιν Isoc.8.52; τοῖς πεπραγμένοις D.18.64; τοῖς ἀνέμοις Ev.Matt.8.26; τινὶ περί τι Plb.8.9.1; τινὶ ὡς .. D.12.7; τῷ λόγῳ, ὅτι .. Pl.*Tht*.169d:—Pass., ἐπιτετιμημένος ἐπί τινι Plb.7.12.9.

d. abs., λόγῳ καλῶς ἐ. by word, Th.3.38, cf. 4.28; τὸ μὲν ἐπιτιμᾶν .. φήσαι τις ἂν ῥᾴδιον εἶναι D.1.16, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1284^{a}27.

ἐπιτιμή, Dor. **-ά,** ἡ, = ἐπιτιμία I, *SIG*254 *A* 11, 257.10 (Delph., iv B.C.), 417.12 (ibid., iii B.C.), etc.

II. = ἐπιτιμία II, *PPetr*.3 pp.41, 48 (pl., iii B.C.).

ἐπιτίμημα, ατος, τό, *legal penalty*, *IG*1.75, 11(2).199 *A* 65 (Delos, iii B.C.), etc.

2. *censure*, *criticism*, Arist.*Po*.1461^{b}22 (pl.), Plu.2.111oe (pl.).

ἐπιτίμησις, εως, ἡ, *castigation*, *censure*, *criticism*, Th.7.48, Antiph.258, Arist.*Rh*.1355^{a}24; ἐπιτίμησιν ἐπιτιμᾶν Id.*Pol*.1340^{b}40: pl., D.S.5.1.

II. *enhancement in price*, σίτου App.*BC*4.117.

2. Rhet., *rejection* of one term in favour of another (usually a stronger term) Alex.*Fig*.2.28.

III. *estimated value*, *PWisc*.15 (A.D. 236).

ἐπιτιμητέον, *one must censure*, τινί Arist.*Top*.118^{a}24, Plb.8.35.2, Ph.2.437, al.

II. Adj. -ητέος, α, ον, *censurable*, Arist.*MM*1202^{b}22.

ἐπιτιμητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = sq. 11, Opp.*H*.1.682.

ἐπιτιμητής, οῦ, ὁ, *estimator*, *valuer*, Antipho 5.32, *IG*1.75, 2.1176, 11(2).287 *A* 87 (iii B.C.), al.; ἔργων *appraiser*, *overseer* (i.e. Zeus), A.*Pr*.77.

II. *punisher*, *chastiser*, κολασταὶ κἀπ. κακῶν S.*Fr*.533; τούτων κολαστὴν κἀπιτιμητήν E.*Supp*.255; διακωλυταὶ καὶ ἐ. τῆς .. ὁμιλίας Pl.*Phdr*.240a.

ἐπιτιμητικός, ή, όν, *censorious*, *critical*, Luc.*JTr*.23; λόγος ἐ. Pl.*Def*.416 fin.; σχῆμα D.H.*Th*.44; ἐμειδίασεν -ητικόν Aristaenet.1.4; προσβλέψας ἡμῖν -κόν τι Gal.8.655.

ἐπιτιμητός, όν, *liable to penalties*, dub. in *BGU*747 ii 7 (ii A.D.).

ἐπιτιμήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *avenger*, Ζεὺς ἐ. ἱκετάων τε ξείνων τε, i.e. Zeus ξένιος, Od.9.270.

ἐπιτιμία, ἡ, *the condition of an* ἐπίτιμος, *enjoyment of all civil rights and privileges*, opp. ἀτιμία, Aeschin.2.88, D.21.106; τὸ συνειλεγμένον εἰς τὴν ἐ. money collected for the *recovery of the franchise*, Id.18.312; ἡ ἐ. σου οὐδὲν βλαβήσεται *POxy*.1405.10 (iii A.D.), cf. *Schwyzer*328.11 (Delph., iii B.C.).

II. *punishment*, *penalty*, LXX Wi.3.10, *OGI*669.43 (Egypt, i A.D.).

III. *dignity*, *respect*, ἀξιώματος Artem.1.45; *good name*, πάντα ποιεῖν ὑπὲρ τῆς ἰδίας ἐ. Ph.2.312.

ἐπιτίμιον, τό, mostly in pl., ἐπιτίμια, τά, *value*, *price*, or *estimate of* a thing, i.e.,

1. *the honours paid to* a person, ἔστ' Ὀρέστου ταῦτα τἀπ. S.*El*.915 (nisi leg. τἀπιτύμβια).

2. *assessment of damages*, *penalty* or *penalties*, ἐ. διδόναι τινί inflict .., Hdt.4.80, cf. E.*Hec*.1086, etc.; τῶνδε τἀπ. *for* these things, A.*Pers*.823; τοῖς ἐ. ἔνοχοι τοῦ φόνου Antipho 4.1.4; τὰ ἐκ τῶν νόμων ἐ. Lycurg.4; ἐ. δυσσεβείας *the wages* of ungodliness, S.*El*.1382, cf. X.*Mem*.3.12.3; κρίσεις .. μεγάλ' ἔχουσαι τἀπιτίμια D.18.14: in sg., τοὐπιτίμιον λαβεῖν exact *the penalty*, A.*Th*.1026; ἐ. ἔπεστί τινι Is.3.47; θάνατον ἔταξε τὸ ἐ. Arist.*Oec*.1349^{b}30; ἐ. ὁρίζειν τινί *IG*2.1104; τριπλάσια τὰ ἐ. ἀποτεισάτω *PHal*.1.208 (iii B.C.), cf. *Foed.Delph.Pell*.2 *A* 21.

ἐπιτίμος, ον, of a citizen, *in possession of his rights and franchises* (τιμαί), opp. ἄτιμος (q.v.), Ar.*Ra*.702, And.1.73, Th.5.34, X.*HG*2.2.11, etc.; χρήματα ἐ. property *not confiscated*, though the owner was in exile, Lexap.D.23.44, adv. -ως, w. ref. to completion of, or discharge from, duty, *with honour*, *La Carie*172, *IGRom*.1.648, Mitchell *N. Galatia*178, Modest.*Dig*.27.1.8 pr., 6.

II. *valuable*, Agath.1.8; *PCol.Zen*.100 (iii B.C.).

2. *subject to penalty*: hence, *contraband*, ἐλαϊκόν *PTeb*.39.10 (ii B.C.), *PTeb*.38 (113 B.C.).

3. Subst. ἐπίτιμον, τό, = ἐπιτίμιον 2, *SIG*685.81 (pl., Crete, ii B.C.), *PRev.Laws*43.8 (iii B.C.), *Test.Epict*.6.31, *PGen*.1.20.15 (ii B.C.), etc.

ἐπιτιμωρέω, *avenge*, πατρί Sch.E.*Or*.775; med., *avenge oneself*, Sch.E.*Med*.465.

ἐπιτίνω, *punish*, dub. in *SIG*1208.9 (Thespiae, ii B.C.).

ἐπιτίτθιος, ον, *at the breast*, παῖς *AP*11.243 (Nicarch.): Subst., ὁ, *a suckling*, Theoc.24.54.

ἐπιτίτλωσις, εως, ἡ, *title* of a criminal charge, Steph.*in Rh*.286.1, v. ἐπίγραμμα 4.

ἐπιτιτράω, aor. 1 inf. ἐπιτρῆσαι, *pierce*, *cut holes in* stones, *IG*11(2).161 *A* 55 (Delos, iii B.C.); *trepan*, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.15.3.

***ἐπιτλάω**, only aor. 2 ἐπέτλην, *bear patiently*, *be patient*, τῷ τοι ἐπιτλήτω κραδίη Il.23.591; τῷ τοι ἐπιτλήτω κραδίη μύθοισιν ἐμοῖσιν *let* it *listen patiently to* them, 19.220; μνρί' ἐπιτλάς Nic.*Al*.241.

ἐπιτμήγω, Ep. for ἐπιτέμνω, A.R.4.707.

ἐπιτμητέον, *one must summarize*, Nicom.*Ar*.2.28.

ἐπιτοιχογρᾰ́φος ὁ, *writer of graffiti*, *SEG*29.974 (s.v.l. Ostia, Rom.imp.).

ἐπιτοκία, ἡ, *compound interest*, Ph.2.285 (pl.); dub. cj. in Thphr.*Char*.10.2.

ἐπιτοκίζω, *make liable to a higher rate of interest*, *SIG*364.48 (Ephesus, iii B.C.):—Pass., ib.50.

ἐπιτοκιον, τό, = ἐπιτοκία, *BGU*223.7 (ii A.D.), v.l. in Aesop.177b (p.257 Chambry) (pl.).

ἐπιτοκος, ον, (τόκος I) *near childbirth*, Hp.*Superf*.17, Antiph.306 (condemned by Phryn.310), Arist.*HA*573[a]2, etc.: heterocl.acc.sg. ἐπίτοκα *IG*5(1).1390.33 (Andania).

2. *fruitful*, *having borne children*, Hp.*Epid*.6.8.32.

II. (τόκος II) *bearing interest upon interest*, τόκοι ἐ. *compound* interest, Pl.*Lg*.842d.

ἐπιτολή, ἡ, (ἐπιτέλλω (B)) *the rising of a star*, ἄστρων E.*Ph*.1116 (pl.), cf. Archyt.1, Ptol.*Alm*.8.4: hence, *the season of a star's appearance in the heavens*, Hp.*Aër*.2, Thphr.*CP*2.19.4, etc.; Ἀρκτούρου Th.2.78 (pl.); Κυνός Arist.*HA*602[a]26; τῆς Πλειάδος Plb.4.37.2; later of the sun or moon, App.*BC*5.90, Philostr.*VA*6.4 (pl.), Artem.1.3 (pl.):—as explained by Gem.13.3, ἐ. = *rising* (ἀνατολή) of a star *as the sun rises or sets* (ἐ. ἀληθινή, ἑῴα ἢ ἑσπερία), or *just before sunrise or after sunset* (ἐ. φαινομένη).

2. *rising* of the wind, Palaeph.17 (pl., s.v.l.); *rise* or *source* of a river, or perh. = ἐπιπολή 1. 1, dub.l. in *GDI*5075.52 (Latos).

ἐπιτολμάω, *submit* or *endure* to do, σοὶ ἐπιτολμάτω κραδίη καὶ θυμὸς ἀκούειν Od.1.353, cf. Thgn.445: abs., ἐπετόλμησε he *stood firm*, Od.17.238.

2. *dare*, *venture*, abs., Ph.1.594: c. inf., ib.671, al., Gal.12.710: c. dat., *venture upon*, τῇ διαβάσει, ἔργῳ, Plu.*Phil*.10, *Ant*.69; τῷ δίφρῳ *mount* it. Philostr.*Im*.1.11; ἐ. τινί Ruf.*Ren.Ves*.2.36, Ael.*NA*7.19, Anon.ap.Suid.s.v. ἀστάθμητον.

ἐπιτολμητέον, *one must venture*, c. inf., Ph.1.2, v.l. in Max.Tyr.24.4: c. dat., Gal.*UP*14.6, Orib.*Fr*.1.38.

ἐπιτολμητός, όν, *to be ventured*, Max.Tyr.24.4 (v.l. -ητέον).

ἐπιτομή, ἡ, (ἐπιτέμνω) *cutting on the surface*, *incision*, τῆς κεφαλῆς Aeschin.3.51, cf. Ph.*Bel*.64.1.

II. *epitome*, *abridgement*, φυσικῶν Arist.*Pr*.891[a]7; ἐ. καὶ στοιχείωσις Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.4 U.; title of works by Chrysippus, etc., *Stoic*.2.5, etc.; ἐ. κεφαλαιώδεις D.H.1.5, cf. LXX2Ma.2.28; ἐν ἐπιτομῇ *briefly*, Cic.*Att*.5.20.1; ἐ. τῆς οἰκουμένης, of Rome, Ath.1.20b.

III. *right of cutting*, εἰ δέ κα ἀμπέλους, ἐπιτομὰ ἔστω *Supp.Epigr*.2.293.11 (Delph., iii/ii B.C.).

ἐπιτομικός, ή, όν, *compendious*, πραγματεία Gal.9.479 (-στικ- codd.). Adv. -κῶς Phld.*Lib*.p.47 O., Theo Sm.p.116 H., Suid. s.v. Εὐτρόπιος.

ἐπιτομος, ον, *cut off*, ἐ. ξύλα timber *cut in short lengths* for the joiner, Thphr.*HP*5.1.12, cf. 3.13.1 (of bark).

2. *short*, *compendious*, ὁδός D.H.1.68, Ph.2.25; τὰ ἐ. τῆς χώρας Paus.10.31.7; ἐπίτομον δείξας ἢ λεωφόρον D.Chr.18.4; περαιώσεις Hld.10.4.

3. *abridged*, Max.Tyr.31.2, Suid. s.v. Διογενειανός. Adv. -ως Phld.*Sign*.28: Comp. -ώτερον A.D.*Pron*.3.8, *Synt*.215.9.

ἐπιτόναιον, τό, Archit., perh. *tie-beam*, *IG*2.1682.23 (Eleusis, iii B.C.).

ἐπιτόνιον, τό, *peg* or *key* by which the strings of an instrument are tuned, ἐ. ψαλτηρίου (-ήριον cod.) Ath.10.456d, (cj. ἐπιγόνειον): metaph., ἡ συντροφία ὥσπερ ἐ. ἐστι τῆς εὐνοίας Plu.2.3d.

2. *pitch-pipe* for giving the note to a choir, *Et.Gud.d.* s.v. ἀπότομον.

II. any *peg* shaped like ἐ. I, Orib.49.4.26, al.; *handle* of a tap, *turn-cock*, Hero *Aut*.13.5, Varro *RR*3.5.16, Vitr.9.8.11, Ulp.ap.*Dig*.19.1.17.8; *handle* of a syringe, Hero *Spir*.2.18.

2. *valve* or*stop* in an organ-pipe, Vitr.10.8.5.

3. pl., *sockets* in which a roller was set, Bito 49.10.

ἐπιτόνος, ον, *on the stretch*, *strained*, *intense*, D.S.10.17; of sound, Philostr.*VS*1.25.7.

II. ἐπίτονος (sc. ἱμάς), ὁ, *a rope for stretching* or *tightening*, *back-stay* of a mast (opp. πρότονος), ἐπ' αὐτῷ [ἱστῷ] ἐπίτονος βέβλητο, βοὸς ῥινοῖο τετευχώς Od.12.423 (a στίχος ἀκέφαλος).

2. ἐπίτονοι, οἱ, the *great sinews of the shoulder and arm*, Pl.*Ti*.84e, Arist.*HA*515[b]9 (sg.); νεύρων ἐπίτονοι Pl.*Lg*.945c.

ἐπιτόνόω, *brace*, *'tune up'*, Sor.1.25; τὰς ἕξεις ὁ ψυχρὸς οἶνος ἐ. Gal.15.195.

ἐπιτοξάζομαι, *shoot at*, τῷ δ' ἐπετοξάζοντο Il.3.79; also in late Prose, Luc.*Cal*.12, D.C.74.6: abs., Agath.3.22.

ἐπιτοξεύω, = foreg., τινί D.C.68.31; ταῖς τῶν ὀμμάτων βολαῖς Aristaenet.1.1: abs., Agath.5.19

ἐπιτοξίς, ίδος, ἡ, name of some ritual object, cf. prob. ἐπιτοξίδες· ἀγκυρίδες σιδηραῖ δίβολοι Phot. ε 1768 *IG*2.1357 (iv B.C.).

2. = sq., Vitr.10.10.4 codd.

ἐπιτοξῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *groove* or *slot* for the arrow in a catapult, Ph.*Bel*.73.51, 75.2, Hero *Bel*.77.10, cj. in Vitr.10.10.4.

ἐπιτοπίζω, = κατοικίζω, Suid.

ἐπιτοπιος, ον, *on the spot*, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.596.

ἐπιτοπος, ον, *positioned* in a place, Plb.3.40.4.

ἐπιτόπως, Adv. *suitably*, κείμενοι ἐ., χρηματίζοντες ἐ., of stars, Vett.Val.5.3, 7, al.

ἐπιτόσσαις, Aeol. part. of ἐπέτοσσε (q.v.).

ἐπιτρᾰγημᾰτίζω, *serve up as dessert*, Arist. (*Fr*.105) ap.Jul.*Ep*.180 (Pass.).

ἐπιτρᾰγία, ἡ, epith. of Aphrodite, from a she-goat, which was changed into a he-goat (τράγος), Plu.*Thes*.18, *IG*3.335.

ἐπιτρᾰγίας, ου, ὁ, *a kind of fish*, which is barren and so grows fat (cf. sq.), Arist.*HA*538[a]14.

ἐπιτρᾰγοι, οἱ, (τραγάω) *the over-luxuriant shoots* of a vine, D.H.19.1, Poll.7.152; gloss on ἐπιφυλλίδες, *EM*367.20.

ἐπιτρᾰγῳδέω, *make a tragic story of* a thing, *exaggerate*, Thphr.*HP*9.8.5, D.H.*Th*.28, Plu.*Art*.18 (Pass.), Luc.*Tox*.12; οὐδὲν ἐ. πρὸς σεμνότερον ὄγκον Ph.2.105; *descant solemnly upon*, τινί Plu.*Per*.28, Demetr.*Eloc*.122; *lament tragically*, Hld.1.3; *add to a tragedy*, καινὸν ἐπεισόδιον Id.7.6, cf. 2.29.

ἐπιτρᾰπεζίδιον, τό, perh. *small tray* or *table-ornament*, ἐ. ἀργυροῦν ἔχον στεφάνην *Inscr.Délos*1439 *Cb*20 (ii B.C.).

ἐπιτρᾰπεζίδιος· ὁ παράσιτος, Hsch.

ἐπιτρᾰπεζιος, ον, *on* or *at table*, ὕδωρ Luc.*Herm*.68; λέξις Eust.1561.58; *seated on a table*, Ἡρακλῆς, of a statuette, Stat.*Silv*.4.6 tit., neut. pl. subst., *tableware*, ἐπιτραπέδι[α (sic) Lang *Ath.Agora* XXI B13 (iv B.C.).

II. = foreg., Hsch. s.v. τραπεζῆες.

ἐπιτρᾰπεζος, ον, = foreg. 1, τὰ ἐ. σκεύη Thphr.*Lap*.42.

ἐπιτρᾰπεζόω, med., perh. *provide extra food*, *SEG*18.21.9 (Athens, ii B.C.); cf. ἐπιτραπέζωμα.

ἐπιτρᾰπεζωμα, ατος, τό, *dish served as an extra*, prob. *dessert*, Pl.Com.76 K.-A.

ἐπιτρᾰπέουσι, Ep.3 pl. pres. for ἐπιτρέπουσι, Il.10.421.

ἐπιτρᾰχήλιος, ον, (τράχηλος) *on the neck*, κόσμος Suid.

ἐπιτρεπτέον, *one must commit*, *permit*, c. dat., X.*Hier*.8.9, Pl.*Smp*.213e; τινὶ περί τινος Men.*Epit*.2; τινί c. inf., Jul.*Or*.2.85d: also pl., ἐκείνοισι .. οὐκ ἐπιτρεπτέα ἐστί Hdt.9.58.

ἐπιτρεπτικός, ή, όν, *hortatory*, Aristid.2.310 J.; *encouraging*, γυμνάσιον νεύρων καταλλάξεως ἐπιτρεπτικόν Antyll.ap.Orib.6.35.1.

ἐπιτρεπω, Ion. **-τράπω** [ᾰ] Hdt.3.81: fut. -τρέψω; Dor.3 pl. -τρέψοντι Pi.*O*.6.21; Cret.1 sg. -τραφίω *Inscr.Cret*.1. xviii 9c13 (Lyttos, ii B.C.), inf. -τραψῆν ib. 4.174A12, 14 (Gortyn, ii B.C.): aor. 1 -έτρεψα Il.10.116, etc.: aor. 2 -έτραπον ib.59: pf. -τέτρᾰφα Plb.30.6.6:—Med., fut. -τρέψομαι (v.l. -τράψ-) Hdt.3.155: aor. 2 -ετρᾰπόμην Od.9.12:—Pass., fut. -τετράψομαι Pisistr.ap.D.L.1.54: aor. 1 -ετρέφθην Antipho 4.3.5; Ion. -ετράφθην, part. -τραφθείς Hdt.1.7: aor. 2 -ετράπην [ᾰ] Th.5.31: pf. (v. infr. I. 6):—prop. *to turn to* or *towards*, used by Hom. in aor. 2 Med., σοὶ .. θυμὸς ἐπετράπετο εἴρεσθαι thy mind *inclined itself* to ask, Od.9.12.

b. *to overturn upon*, τινί τι Luc.*Lex*.8.

2. *turn over to, transfer, bequealth*, παισὶν ἐπιτρέψειεν ἕκαστος κτήματ' ἐνὶ μεγάροισι Od.7.149.

3. *commit, entrust to* another as trustee, guardian, or vicegerent, οἱ .. ἐπέτρεπεν οἶκον ἅπαντα 2.226; ἐπιτρέψειας ἕκαστα δυῳάων [ἐκείνῃ] ἥ τις .. ἀρίστη 15.24, cf. Il.17.509; θεοῖσι μῦθον ἐπιτρέψαι *leave* it to them, Od.22.289, cf. 19.502; so κάκοισι θῦμον ἐπιτρέπην (Aeol. inf.) Alc.35.1; σμικραῖς ἑαυτοὺς ἐ. ἐλπίσιν E.*Fr*.921; freq. in Prose, ἐ. τινὶ τὰ πρήγματα Hdt.6.26; τὴν πόλιν Id.4.202; Νάξον Λυγδάμι Id.1.64; τὰ πάντα Th.2.65; πλεῖστα τῷ ἀλογίστῳ Id.5.99; τὴν ἀρχήν X.*An*.6.1.31, etc.; also a son for education, Pl.*La*.200d: c. dat. et inf., τινά τινι γεροντἀγωγεῖν Ar.*Eq*.1098: freq. in Att., *refer* a legal issue to any one, τινὶ δίαιταν D.59.45; διάγνωσις -τετράφθω τῷ ἐπιμελητῇ Pl.*Lg*.936a; οἷς (attracted for ἅ) ἂν ἐπιτρέψωσιν οἱ δὲ τάξωσι, τούτοις ἐμμένειν, i.e. acquiesce in the court and abide by its decision, ib.784c (for the constr. cf. And.3.34 fin.).

4. c. dat. only, *rely upon, leave to*, τοῖσιν γὰρ ἐπετράπομέν γε μάλιστα Il.10.59; ἐπιτρέψαι δὲ θεοῖσιν Od.21.279; ἐ. τῇ ὀλιγαρχίῃ Hdt.3.81; ὥς οἱ (sc. ἰατρῷ) ἐπέτρεψε ib.130: c. dat. et inf., σοὶ ἐπέτρεψεν πονέεσθαι he *left* it to you to work, Il.10.116, cf. 421, Hdt.9.10: freq. in Att., *refer the matter* to a person, *leave it to his arbitration*, Ar.*Ach*.1115, *V*.521, *Ra*.811; τινὶ δικαστῇ to one as a judge, Th.4.83; τῷ ἐν Δελφοῖς μαντείῳ Id.1.28; ἐ. τῷ θεῷ περί τινος Pl.*Grg*.512e, cf. *Alc*.1.117e; ὑμῖν ἐπιτρέπω καὶ τῷ θεῷ κρῖναι Id.*Ap*.35d; Ἀθηναίοις ἐ. περὶ σφῶν αὐτῶν πλὴν θανάτου *to leave* their case to the A. save as to the penalty of death, Th.4.54; περὶ ὧν διαφερόμεθα τοῖς οἰκείοις ἐ. D.27.1:—Pass., δίκης Λακεδαιμονίοις ἐπιτραπείσης Th.5.31.

5. Med., *entrust oneself, leave one's case to*, τινί Hdt.1.96; διαιτητῇ Id.5.95, cf. X.*An*.1.5.8; also, *to entrust what is one's own to* another, Hdt.3.155, 157.

6. Pass., *to be entrusted*, ᾧ λαοί τ' ἐπιτετράφαται (3 pl. pf. for ἐπιτετραμμένοι εἰσί) Il.2.25; τῇς (sc. Ὥραις) ἐπιτέτραπται μέγας αὐρανός heaven's gate *is committed to* them (to open and to shut), 5.750, cf. Hdt.3.142; ὑπό τινων ἐπιτρεφθῆναι (sc. ἰατρῷ), of a patient, Antipho 4.3.5: c. acc. rei, ἐπιτρέπομαί τι *I am entrusted with* a thing, ἐπιτραφθέντες τὴν ἀρχήν Hdt.1.7; ἐπιτετραμμένοι τὴν φυλακήν Th.1.126.

II. *give up, yield*, Πασειδάωνι δὲ νίκην πᾶσαν ἐπέτρεψας Il.21.473; later ἐ. τινί c. inf., *permit, suffer*, Ar.*Pl*.1078, Pl.*Chrm*.171e, etc.: c. acc. et inf., X.*An*.7.7.8; also ἐ. Θηβαίοις αὐτονόμους εἶναι Id.*HG*6.3.9; οὐδενὶ ἐ. κακῷ εἶναι Id.*An*.3.2.31; ἐ. ἀδικέοντι τῷ ἀδελφεῷ Hdt.2.120; μὴ ἐ. τῷ ἀσεβοῦντι Pl.*Euthphr*.5e: abs., *give way*, Pi.*O*.6.21, Ar.*Nu*.799, *Pl*.915, Th.1.71, Pl.*Ap*.35b:—Pass., ἄνευ τοῦ ἐπιτραπῆναι without *leave*, *POxy*.474.40 (ii A.D.).

2. intr., *give way*, οὐ μὲν ἐπέτρεπε γήραϊ λυγρῷ Il.10.79; *indulge*, μὴ πάντα ἡλικίῃ καὶ θυμῷ ἐπίτρεπε Hdt.3.36; ταις ἡδοναῖς καὶ ἐπιθυμίαις Pl.*Lg*.802c; τῇ ὀργῇ D.H.7.45.

III. *command*, τὴν μὲν [τάξιν] ἐπὶ τῷ δεξιῷ ἐπέτρεψεν ἐφέπεσθαι X.*An*.6.5.11: elsewh. c. dat., *PLond*.3.1173.3 (ii A.D.), etc.:—Pass., ἐπετράπην ὑπὸ σοῦ *POxy*.51.5 (ii A.D.).

ἐπιτρέφω, fut. -θρέψω Hdt.8.142: pf. -τέτροφα *AP*7.536 (Alc.):—Pass. (v. infr. II, III):—*grow*, in act. sense, κόμην J.*AJ*14.9.4.

2. *rear upon*, ἐπιτέτροφε τύμβῳ βότρυν *AP*l.c.

3. generally, *support, maintain*, Hdt.8.142, 144; κακὸν τῇ πόλει D.H.10.6; τοῦ ὀμβρίου ὕδατος -ομένου ἀεὶ νέου a fresh *supply* being always *maintained*, Hp.*Aër*.7.

II. Med., *cause to grow upon*, λασίην βροτοῖς ἐπεθρέψατο χαίτην Man.3.291:—Pass., *form upon*, -όμενος τοῖς σώμασι ῥύπος Gal.10.176; ὅταν σὰρξ ἐπιτραφῇ Id.18(2).780; pass., Hp.*Nat.Hom*.12.

III. Pass., *grow up after*, as posterity, ἐκ τουτέων σφι ἐπετράφη νεότης Hdt.4.3; οἱ ὕστερον ἐπιτραφέντες βασιλέες Id.2.121.α΄: generally, *grow up as a rival* or *successor*, Id.1.123, D.H.7.9 codd.

ἐπιτρέχω, fut. -δρᾰμοῦμαι X.*Cyn*.9.6, D.17.19: aor. 2 -έδρᾰμον Il.4.524, al. (rarely aor. 1 -έθρεξα 13.409): pf. -δεδράμηκα X.*Oec*.15.6; poet. -δέδρομα Od., etc. (v. infr. II. 2):—Pass., pf. -δεδράμημαι X.*Oec*.15.1:—*run upon* or *at*, mostly for the purpose of attack, abs., ὁ δ' ἐπέδραμεν Il.4.524, cf. 18.527; of dogs, οἱ μὲν κεκλήγοντες ἐπέδραμον Od.14.30; *make an assault upon*, τινί Th.4.32, X.*Cyn*.9.6, ἐπί τινα Id.*HG*5.4.51.

b. *approach*, εἰς ἃς (sc. μοίρας) ἐπιτρέχει ἡ Σελήνη, τούτοις συνάπτει Serapioin Cat. Cod. Astr.8(4).228.

2. *run after, be eager* or *greedy*, οὔτι ἐπιδραμὼν πάντα τὰ διδόμενα ἐδέκετο Hdt.3.135; συγχωρεῖν ἐπιδραμών *in haste*, Pl.*Lg*.799c; οὐκ ἂν ἡγεῖσθε αὐτὸν κἂν ἐπιδραμεῖν ὥστε γενέσθαι D.27.56: c. dat., *to be greedy for*, App.*Pun*.94.

II. *run over* a space, τόσσον ἐπεδραμέτην, of horses, Il.23.433, cf. 418, 447; *run over* or *graze the surface*, ἀσπὶς ἐπιθρέξαντος ἄϋσεν ἔγχεος 13.409: c. dat., ἀσταχύεσσιν Call.*Aet*.3.1.46.

2. *to be spread over*, λευκὴ δ' ἐπιδέδρομεν αἴγλη Od.6.45; κακὴ δ' ἐπιδέδρομεν ἀχλύς 20.357: c. dat., τῷ .. ἐπιδέδρομεν ὀδμή Hermipp.82.3 (hex.); ἐπιδέδρομε νυκτὶ φέγγος A.R.2.670; οἱ ἔρευθος ἐπιτρέχει Arat.834, cf. Opp.*C*.3.94; ἐξανθήματα ἐ. τοῖς σώμασιν Plu.2.671a; ὄρεσι .. ἀφ' ἡλίου μορφαὶ ἐ. ib.934f; σημείων τῷ νεκρῷ μοχθηρῶν ἐπιδραμ. Id.*TG*13, etc.: c.acc., οἶδμα ὅταν ἔρεβος ὕφαλον ἐπιδράμῃ when the billow *runs over* the darkness of the deep, S.*Ant*.588 (lyr.); τὴν χώραν, of lava, Arist.*Mir*.840[a]5; ψυχὴν ἐπιδέδρομε λήθη A.R.1.645; Ῥώμην ἐπέδραμε λόγος c. acc. et inf., Plu.*Aem*.25.

b. *pervade*, of literary qualities, D.H.*Dem*.13, 41.

3. of a musician, *run over, play upon*, ἐ. καλάμους χείλεσι Longus1.24; τὴν σύριγγα τῇ γλώττῃ Alciphr.3.12; τῷ πλήκτρῳ τὰς χορδάς Ath.4.139e.

4. *overrun*, as an army does a country, ἐ. πεδίον πᾶν Hdt.1.161; τὰς κώμας πάσας Id.8.23; τὴν χώρην πᾶσαν ib.32; τὰ ἔξω Th.4.104.

5. *run over, treat lightly* or *summarily of*, X.*Oec*.25.1 (Pass.); τῷ λόγῳ ib.6; εὐπόρως ἐ. περί τινος Isoc.*Ep*.9.6; μικρὰ περὶ αὐτῶν D.17.19; τὰς ἀπορίας ἐ. Arist.*Pol*.1286[a]7; Ἡροδότου .. ἡ λέξις .. ῥᾳδίως ἐπιτρέχουσα τοῖς πράγμασιν Plu.2.854e; ἐ. διὰ βραχυτάτων ib.119e; τὸ ἐπιτρέχον σχῆμα Hermog.Id.1.11.

6. of a country, *spread, extend*, ἐπὶ .. D.P.809; μέσην ἐ. νῆσον ib.1092.

7. τῷ τῆς κώμης -οντι *inspector*, *PFay*.107.7 (ii A.D.): pl., -οντες *POxy*.2121.22 (iii A.D.).

III. *run close after*, ἅρματα .. ἵπποις ὠκυπόδεσσιν ἐπέδραμον Il.23.504; ἐ. τὰ ἴχνη, of hounds, X.*Cyn*.3.6: c. dat., *follow*, Arat.316; ἐ. τοῖς θήλεσιν, of the male, Plu.2.965e.

ἐπίτρησις, εως, ἡ, *trepanning*, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.14.2.

ἐπιτρῐᾱκοστὸς λόγος ratio *of* 31:30, Ptol.*Harm*.2.14: so **ἐπιτρῐᾱ-κοστό-μονος,** 32:31, ibid.: **-δεύτερος, -τριτος, -τέταρτος,** 33:32, 34:33, 35:34, Aristid. Quint.3.1: **-πεμπτος, -όγδοος, -ἐνατος,** 36:35, 39:38, 40:39, Ptol.l.c., cf. 1.13.

ἐπιτρῐβή, ἡ, *irritation, provocation*, Baillet *Inscr. des tombeaux des rois* 1405 (dub.sens.).

II. *destruction, damnation*, Sch.rec.S.*Aj*.103.

ἐπιτρίβω [τρῑ], fut. -ψω Hsch.: pf. -τετρῐφα Ar.*Lys*.952: aor. 2 Pass. ἐπετρίβην [ῐ] Id.*Th*.557, al.: fut. Med. in pass. sense, Luc.*Icar*.33 (v.l. ἐπιτετρίψονται, as in Ar.*Pax*246):—*rub on the surface, crush*, κἄπνιγε κἀπέτριβεν v.l. in Id.*Nu*.1376, cf. *Ra*.571:—Pass., τυπτόμενον ἐπιτριβῆναι Id.*Nu*.1408; ἐπιτριβόμενος τὸν ὦμον *galled* by the weight, Id.*Ra*.88.

2. metaph., *afflict, destroy*, [ἥλιος] καίων ἐ. τούς τε ἀνθρώπους καὶ τὴν χώρην Hdt.4.184; γάμον ὅς μ' ἐπέτριψεν Ar.*Nu*.438, cf. 243; ταῦτά με ἐ. πόθῳ Id.*Lys*.888; ὀδύναις τινὰ ἐ. X.*Mem*.1.3.12; ἐ. τοὺς ἀπόρους D.18.104; opp. σῴζειν, Men.*Epit*.550; of an actor, *murder* a part, D.18.180; ἐ. Μένανδρον Plu.2.531b:—Pass., *to be ulterly destroyed* or *undone*, Sol.33.7, Ar.*Ach*.1022, *Pax* 246, 369; ἐπιτριβείης *damn you!* Id.*Av*.1530, *Th*.557; ἐπιτριβείην εἴ τι ἐψευσάμην Luc.*DMeretr*.2.3; *to be worried*, Phld.*Ir*.p.27 W.; *to be burdened*, *POxy*.1252[v]32 (iii A.D.), etc.

3. c. dat., *waste time over*, στοχαστικοῖς Gal.15.172.

II. Med., *rub paint on one's cheeks*, of women, Phryn.*PS* p.71 B. (cod.), cf. Sch.Ar.*Th*.396 (Act.).

III. *inflame* by friction, ἐ. τὴν νόσον *aggravate* it, App.*BC*5.59, cf. Gal.19.680; *irritate, excite*, τινά Plb.4.84.8; τινὰ ἐς πόλεμον App.*Mac*.11.7, cf. *PSI*5.452.15 (iv A.D.).

ἐπιτρῐηραρχέω, *to be trierarch beyond the legal time*, D.50.24, 54: -τετριηράρχηκα τέτταρας μῆνας ib.36: Pass., ἐπιτετριηραρχημένων ἤδη μοι δυοῖν μηνοῖν two months *beyond* my *term of office having elapsed*, and my successor not having relieved me, ib.20.

ἐπιτρῐήραρχημα, ατος, τό, *burden of a trierarchy continued beyond the legal term*, ib.50.1, 54.

ἐπιτρῐήραρχος, ὁ, *trierarch subject to this burden*, *IG*2.1612.136.

ἐπιτρῐμερής, ές, *containing standing in the proportion of 7:4*, Nicom.*Ar*.1.20.

ἐπιτριμμός, ὁ, (ἐπιτρίβω) *crushing*, Aq.De.23.1(2).

ἐπιτριπτικός, ή, όν, (ἐπιτρίβω III) *irritating, exciting*, λόγοι Antyll.ap.Orib.6.6.5.

ἐπιτριπτος, ον, of persons to whom one says ἐπιτριβείης (= ἄξιος τοῦ ἐπιτριβῆναι, *EM*367.1), *accursed, damned*, τοὐπίτριπτον κίναδος the *damned* fox S.*Aj*.103 (= τὸ ἐξῶλες θηρίον, Sch.), cf. And.1.99; ἐ. ψωμοκόλακες Sannyr.10; οὑπίτριπτος the *rogue*, Ar.*Pl*.275, Alex.105, cf. Ar.*Pl*.619; ὦπίτριπτε Ar.*Ach*.557; *rascally*, ῥήτορες Luc.*Tim*.27: Sup., *Com.Adesp*.1348.

2. ἡ νῦν ἐ. καὶ κατεαγυῖα μουσική the *disreputable* and effeminate music of to-day, S.E.*M*.6.14. (For this sense of a participial formation, cf. οὐλόμενος and ὀνήμενος.)

ἐπίτρῐτος, ον (η, ον, v. infr. 4), *containing an integer and one-third* ($1 + {}^1/_3$), i.e. *in the* ratio *of* 4:3, ἐ. πυθμήν Pl.*R*.546c; ἀριθμοί Ph.2.183; λόγος Id.1.10, al., cf. *PTeb*.72.388 (ii B.C.), etc. Adv. -τως Nicom.*Ar*.2.20.

2. in Music, ἐ. διαστάσεις, of the interval of the *fourth*, Pl.*Ti*.36a, cf. Plu.2.1138f, Aristid. Quint.3.1; ἐ. ἁρμονία Ph.1.23; ἁ δὲ συλλαβὰ ἐπίτριτον Philol.6.

3. ποὺς ἐ., or ἐ., ὁ, a *metrical foot*, of three longs and one short, in which the ratio of θέσις and ἄρσις is 4:3, Sch.Heph.p.112 C.; ἐ. πρῶτος, δεύτερος, τρίτος, τέταρτος, ⏑ – – –, – ⏑ – –, – – ⏑ –, – – – ⏑, Heph.3.3.

4. in usury, ἐπίτριτον (sc. δάνεισμα), τό, *a loan of which* ${}^1/_3$ *is annually paid as interest*, i.e. $33^1/_3$ *per cent.*, X.*Vect*.3.9; τόκοι ἐ. Arist.*Rh*.1411[a]17; ἑξακόσιαι δραχμαι ἐπίτριται 600 drachmae *at* $33^1/_3$ *per cent.*, Is.*Fr*.79 S.

5. ἐπίτριτον, τό, tax in Egypt, *PSI*8.902.9 (i A.D.).

ἐπιτρῐτόω, *repeat for the third time*, Anaxil.1.

ἐπίτριψις, εως, ἡ, *wearing away*, of the action of waves, LXX Ps.92(93).3 (pl.).

II. *ruin*, ἀνθρώπων prob. in *OGI*669.63 (Egypt, i A.D.).

ἐπιτρομέω, *to be in fear of*, τι Q.S.2.474.

ἐπίτρομος, ον, (τρέμω) *in fear, alarmed*, Sch.rec.A.*Th*.78.

ἐπιτροπάδην [ᾰ] Adv., = ἐπιθέτως, *insincerely*, Hsch.

ἐπιτροπαῖος, α, ον, *entrusted to one, delegated*, ἐ. λαβεῖν τὴν ἀρχήν Hdt.3.142; ἐ. ἔχειν τὴν βασιληΐην Id.4.147.

ἐπιτροπεία, ἡ, *charge, guardianship*, τινός *over* one, Pl.*Phdr*.239e, Arist.*Pol*.1271[b]25, Plb.15.25[a].27, cf. Lys.*Fr*.43; τὴν ἐ. τινὸς λαβεῖν D.H.4.33, etc.

II. *office of a Roman procurator*, τοῖς κατ' ἐπιτροπείας παρ' ἐμοῦ ἀπεσταλμένοις *PFay*.20.17 (Imperial edict, iii/iv A.D.); τῶν ἐθνῶν Them.*Or*.8.117a (pl.).

ἐπιτροπεύσιμος, ον, *capable of acting as guardian* in Roman law, *BCH*4.453 (cod.Sinati.)

ἐπιτροπευσις, εως, ἡ (η, ον, v. infr. 4), *containing an integer and one-third* ($1 + {}^1/_3$), i.e. *in the* ratio *of* 4:3, ἐ. πυθμήν Pl.*R*.546c; ἀριθμοί Ph.2.183; λόγος Id.1.10, al., cf. *PTeb*.72.388 (ii B.C.), etc. Adv. -τως Nicom.*Ar*.2.20.

ἐπιτροπευτικός, ή, όν, *fitted for the office of steward*, X.*Oec*.12.3

ἐπιτροπεύω, *to be an administrator, guardian* etc.

1. abs., Hdt.1.134, X.*Oec*.12.8, 13.1, *IG*3.392, etc.; τινί *for* one, Pl.*Lg*.849b.

2. c. gen., Λεωβώτεω Hdt.1.65; Αἰγύπτου ἐ. Id.3.15; τοῦ πλήθεος ib.82; Βαβυλῶνος Id.7.62; τινός *PSI*4.281.30 (ii A.D.); χώρας J.*AJ*11.4.6 (Med., v.l. Act.).

3. c. acc., *govern, manage*, τὴν πατρίδα Hdt.3.36; πόλιν Id.8.127, Pl.*R*.519c; τὸν δῆμον Ar.*Eq*.212, al.; τὴν κτῆσιν Pl.*Lg*.877c:—Pass., *to be managed by bailiffs*, Arist.*Oec*.1345[a]8.

b. c. acc. pers., ἐ. τινά *to be guardian and regent for* him, Th.1.132, Lys.10.5:—Pass., *to be under guardians*, Is.1.10; ὑπό τινων *SIG*364.58 (Ephesus, iii B.C.), etc.; κακῶς .. ἐπιτροπευθῆναι *to be* ill-*treated by one's guardians*, Pl.*Lg*.928c, cf. D.27.5; αἰσχρῶς -τετροπευμένους ὑπὸ τοῦ πάππου Lys.32.3: metaph., ὁ σοφὸς -εύεται ὑπὸ θεοῦ Porph.*Marc*.16.

4. in Roman Law, *to be procurator*, *IG*14.911, Plu.2.471a, etc.; τῆς Ἰουδαίας v.l. in Ev.Luc.3.1.

b. *act as agent, represent* a person's interest, Mitteis *Chr*.372 ii 2 (ii A.D.).

II. = ἐπιτρέπω, *grant, allow*, δίαιταν Is.5.31 codd.

ἐπιτροπέω, *govern*, w. acc., βυθίην Κύπρον ἐπιτροπέων *IG*2.3662.10 (Eleusis, ii/iii A.D.); w. gen., ἐπιτροπ[έω]ν Θηβηΐδος *SEG*8.724 (Egyptian Thebes, ii A.D.), Bernand *Inscr. Colosse Memnon*36.

ἐπιτροπή, ἡ, *reference*, esp. to an arbiter in decision of a law-suit, ἠξίουν δίκης ἐπιτροπὴν σφίσι γενέσθαι ἢ ἐς πόλιν τινὰ ἢ ἰδιώτην Th.5.41; ἡ ἐ. τούτῳ πρός Παρμένοντα γέγονε D.33.23; εἰς ἐ. ἔρχεσθαι ib.14; ἡ ἐ. ἐγένετό μοι ib.16; τὴν ἐ. λῦσαι ibid.; ἀνέντες τὴν ἐ. having declined it, Th.5.31.

2. generally, *power to decide*, ἐ. διδόναι τινὶ περί τινος Hp.*Decent*.17, cf. *Schwyzer* 195.10 (Crete (from Delos), ii B.C.); διδόναι τῇ συγκλήτῳ τὴν ἐ. Plb.18.39.5; διδόναι ἑαυτοὺς εἰς ἐ., or τὴν ἐ. διδόναι περὶ σφῶν αὐτῶν, Lat. *dedere se in fidem*, to surrender absolutely, Id.2.11.8, 15.8.14, etc.; ἐ. λαβεῖν εἰς τὸ διαλῦσαι to receive *full powers* to treat, Id.3.15.7, cf. D.H.2.45, D.S.17.47; μετ' ἐξουσίας καὶ ἐ. Act.Ap.26.12.

II. *guardianship*, Pl.*Lg*.924b, etc.; ἐπιτροπῆς κατάστασις, διαδικασία, Arist.*Ath*.56.6; ἀποχὴ τῆς ἐ. *POxy*.898.24 (ii A.D.); ἐπιτροπῆς δικάζεσθαι, of an action brought by a ward against a guardian, Lys.*Fr*.27; καταγιγνώσκειν τὴν ἐ. D.29.58; ἐπιτροπῆς κρίνειν τινά Plu.2.844c; used to render Lat. *tutela*, *Cod.Just*.6.4.4.20a.

2. *office of a Roman procurator*, ἡ τοῦ ἰδίου λόγου ἐ. *BGU*16.8 (ii A.D.): generally, *stewardship*, *PLond*.2.454.10 (iv A.D.).

ἐπιτροπία, ἡ, metaph., *protection*, dub. in Arist.*EE*1247[a]30; τοῦδ' ἔλαχ' ἀθανάτων ὅστις ἐπιτροπίην epigr. in *IMylasa*496.11 (*EA*13.4).

2. *guardianship*, *POxy*.2133.13 (iii A.D.); cf. ἐπιτροπή II.

ἐπιτροπιάζω (corrupt acc. to Phryn.65) and **-ιασμός,** *relapse*, *Gloss*.; cf. ὑπο- and ἐπανα-τροιπάζω.

ἐπιτροπικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a trustee* or *guardian*, ἐ. νόμοι the laws *of guardianship*, Pl.*Lg*.927e; ἐ. λόγος D.H.*Lys*.20. cf. Hyp.*Or*.65 tit., *BGU*300.24 (ii A.D.), *Cod.Just*.3.10.1.2.

2. of character, εὐεργετικοὺς ἐπιτροπικοὺς χρηστοήθεις *protective*, *fit to be a guardian* or *trustee*, Ptol.*Tetr*.163.

II. *having held the office of procurator*, *Ephes*.3. No.49, *IGBulg*.514.

III. -ική, ἡ, *power of attorney*, *PPhilad*.16.7, 14 (ii A.D.) (s.v.l.).

ἐπίτροπος, ον, (ἐπιτρέπω) *one to whom the charge of anything is entrusted, steward, trustee, administrator*, c. gen. rei, τῶν ἑωυτοῦ Hdt.1.108; τῶν οἰκίων Id.3.63: abs., X.*Oec*.12.3, D.21.78, 27.19, Ev.Luc.8.3, etc.; *steward, messman*, X.*Cyr*.4.2.35: metaph., τῶν [τοῦ Πρωταγόρου] ἐ. Pl.*Tht*.165a, *PMich*. XV733.1, *POxy*.1973.5, 2033.1 (all vi A.D.).

2. = Lat. *procurator*, Καίσαρος ἐ. Str.3.4.20, Plu.2.813e, etc.; ἐ. Σεβαστοῦ, -τῶν, *OGI*502.10 (Aezani. ii A.D.), 501.2 (Tralles, ii A.D.); ἐ. τῆς Ἠπείρου Arr.*Epict*.3.4.1; τῶν μετάλλων *OGI*678.5 (Egypt, ii A.D.), etc.

3. *governor, viceroy*, οἱ ἐ. τῆς Μέμφιος, Μιλήτου ἐ., Hdt.3.27, 5.30, cf. 106.

4. *executor*, *PPetr*.3 p.9, al. (iii B.C.).

II. c. gen. pers., *trustee, guardian*, Hdt.4.76, Th.2.80, etc.; ἐ. τινι παίδων Hyp.*Epit*.42: abs., Pl.*Lg*.924b, etc.; ὑπὸ ἐπιτρόπους εἶναι Ep.Gal.4.2; καθιστάναι ἐ. *PRyl*.153.18 (ii A.D.): metaph., *guardian, protector*, θεὸς ἐ. ἐών Pi.*O*.1.106, Modest.*Dig*.19.2.49 pr., 27.1.13 pr.

ἐπιτροφή, ἡ, (ἐπιτρέφω) *sustenance*, *BCH*35.69 (pl., Delos), J.*AJ*18.9.1.

ἐπιτροχάδην [ᾰ], Adv. *trippingly, fluently, glibly*: in Hom. only in phrase ἐ. ἀγορεύειν Il.3.213, Od.18.26.

II. *cursorily*, D.H.*Amm*.2.2, Man.1.11.

ἐπιτροχάζω, *run lightly over*: hence, *treat briefly*, ῥαθύμως ἐπιτετροχασμένα D.H.*Th*.16.

2. *trot gently*, *Hippiatr*.33 (p.171.14 O.; ἐντρ- Grynaeus, and so codd. p.164.16 O., al.).

ἐπίτροχᾰλος, ον, *quickly passing*, '*tripping*', χρόνοι D.H.*Comp*.18: metaph., *glib, flowing*, ῥύσις τῆς λέξεως Id.*Dem*.40.

ἐπιτροχασμός, ὁ, *rapid succession of statements*, as a figure of speech, Phld.*Herc*.862.14 (pl.), Alex.*Fig*.1.17, Phoeb.*Fig*.2.1.

ἐπιτροχαστέον, verb. Adj. *one must run over*, Nicom.*Harm*.3.

ἐπιτροχάω, = ἐπιτροχάζω, c. dat., ὕδωρ ἐ. ψαμάθοισι A.R.4.1266: c. acc., σάρκα .. -τροχόωσαι σμώδιγγες Nic.*Al*.544: c. gen., κύματος *AP*9.306 (Antiphil.): abs., λοξαὶ ἐπιτροχάουσι κέλευθοι D.P.148; εἶθαρ -τροχάων A.R.4.1606; ῥαθάμιγγες ἐπιτροχόωσ' ὑετοῖο Arat.889.

ἐπιτροχίζω, *turbino*, *Gloss*.

ἐπίτροχος, ον, *running easily, easily inclined*, ἐπιτροχώτερον ῥέψαι Hp.*Art*.14; περίπατοι ἐ. οἱ μέσοι walks *which break into a run*, Aret.*CD*1.3; βλέφαρον οὐκ ἐ. not very *mobile*, Id.*SD*1.7: metaph., *tripping*, μέλη Hld.4.17; ῥυθμοί Aristid. Quint.2.15; *voluble, glib*, στωμύλα καὶ ἐ. λαλεῖν Luc.*DDeor*.7.3; ἐ. καὶ ἀσαφὲς φθέγγεσθαι Id.*Nec*.7. Adv. -ως, φθέγγεσθαι Ael.*NA*7.7.

ἐπιτρύζω, *squeak beside* or *over*, πέμφιγες -τρύζουσι θανόντα Euph.134; τό μοι τελχῖνες -τρύζουσιν *mutter*, Call.*Aet.Oxy*.2079 *Fr*.1.1, cf. Hsch.; μῦς -τρύξας τινί Babr.112.8: abs., [τέττιξ] ἁβρὸν ἐ. *chirps*, *AP*6.54 (Paul. Sil.). (In part perh. f.l. for -τρίζω.)

ἐπιτρῡπάω, *bore, pierce*, Philostr.*Im*.1.20 (Pass.).

ἐπιτρύσσειν· ἐπίμεινον (Lacon.), Hsch.

ἐπιτρῠφάω, *luxuriate, revel in*, δόγμασιν v.l. for ἐντρ- in Ph.2.392.

ἐπιτρώγω, *eat with* or *after*, Luc.*Sat*.21, 28: c. gen. partit., *eat afterwards of* .., χελώνη -τραγοῦσα (aor. 2 part.) ὀριγάνου Ael.*NA*3.5.

II. *eat as an accompaniment*, ἅλας, *POxy*.1185.11 (ii/iii A.D.).

ἐπιτρωπάω, poet. for ἐπιτρέπω, *allow*, τινί τι or c. inf., Opp.*H*.2.223, 5.188.

2. *entrust*, κῦδός τινι μέλεσθαι A.R.1.351.

ἐπιτυγχάνω, fut. -τεύξομαι Pl.*R*.431c: aor. 2 ἐπέτῠχον ἐπέτυχα *SEG*34.1212 (Lydia): pf. -τετύχηκα Arist.*Oec*.1352[b]5:—prop. *hit the mark*, τοῦ σκοποῦ, opp. ἀποτυγχάνω, Id.*EN*1106[b]33; οἱ πολλὰ βάλλοντες ἐπιτυγχάνουσι πολλάκις Plu.2.438a: hence,

II. *light* or *fall upon, meet with*,

1. c. dat. pers., Ar.*Nu*.195, 535, *Th*.3.75; ἐ. γυναικὶ βιαζομένῃ Pl.*Lg*.874c: also c. dat. rei, ἐ. σορῷ Hdt.1.68; ναυσί Th.8.34; βιβλίῳ Luc.*Dem.Enc*.27; ἐ. [ταῖς θύραις] ἀνεῳγμέναις *to find* them open, Pl.*Smp*.223b.

2. c. gen. pers., μετρίου ἀνδρός Ar.*Pl*.245, cf. Plu.*Art*.12: c. gen. rei, ἐ. ὁλκάδος ἀναγομένης Th.3.3; εὐώνων ἐ. a low market, Arist.*Oec*. l.c.

3. rarely c. acc., τὰς ἁπλᾶς [ἐπιθυμίας] ἐν ὀλίγοις ἐπιτεύξῃ Pl.*R*.431c; ἅττ' ἂν ἐπιτύχῃς Eub.123.5.

4. abs., Ar.*Ra*.570, Th.6.38; mostly ὁ ἐπιτυχών *the first person one meets, any chance person*, esp. in pl., Hdt.2.2, Antipho 2.1.1: with neg., οὐδὲ φαύλων ἀνδρῶν οὐδὲ τῶν ἐ. Pl.*Cra*.390d; οὐ γὰρ οἶμαι τοῦ ἐ. εἶναι .. Id.*Euthphr*.4a; οὐ περὶ τοῦ ἐ. on no *common matter*, Id.*R*.352d: without the Art., ἐπιτυχόντος ἀνθρώπου λόγος E.*HF*1248, cf. Phot.p.140 R (= gloss on Eup.25 D.).

III. *attain to, reach, gain* one's end, c. gen. rei, X.*Mem*.4.2.28, D.48.3; *ta-se e-u-ko-la-se* [*e*]*-pe-tu-ke* τᾶς εὐχ͂ολᾶς ἐπέτυχε *ICS*220.4; (iv B.C.); πολιτείας *BGU*113.3 (ii A.D.), etc.; τοῦ καλῶς [μειγνύναι] Pl.*Phlb*.61d; ἐ. τοῦ ἀγῶνος *gain* one's suit, D.48.30; *profit by, benefit by*, φιλανθρωπίας *BGU*522.8 (ii A.D.): abs. *Com.Adesp*.357, οὐ δύνασθε ἐπιτυχεῖν Ep.Jac.4.2.

2. c. part., *succeed in* doing, Hdt.8.101, 103 (but ζητέων ἐπιτυγχάνειν *find, light upon* by searchig, Hp.*VM*24): so c. inf., Luc.*Nec*.6; γαμβροῦ ὁ ἐπιτυχὼν εὗρεν υἱόν he who *is lucky in* his son-in-law, Democr.272.

3. c. dat. modi, *to be lucky, successful in* a thing, μάχῃ Aeschin.3.165: abs., *to be successful*, Pl.*Men*.97c, Th.3.42, Arist.*Rh*.1354[a]9; ἂν ἐπιτύχῃ if she *succeeds*, Men.*Epit*.346; τἆλλα ἐ. X.*HG*4.5.19: also impers., αὐτῷ οὐδὲν ἐπετύγχανε Ant.Lib.41.6.

4. Pass., *turn out well*, αἱ ἐπιτετευγμέναι πράξεις *successful*, Plb.6.53.2, cf. Hipparch.ap.Stob.4.44.81, D.S.1.1, Plu.2.674a; φάρμακον -τετευγμένον *proved* remedy, Heraclid.Tarent.ap.Gal.12.403; ποιήματα D.S.16.92.3.

IV. c. dat. pers., *converse, talk with* one, Pl.*Lg*.758c.

ἐπιτῠλίσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *roll up*, τι ἐν φύλλοισιν Hp.*Steril*.216.

II. *turn over* or *open a book*, D.L.9.114.

ἐπιτυμβίδιος, α, ον, (τύμβος) *at* or *over a tomb*, θρῆνοι A.*Ch*.342 (lyr.); τὴν δ' ἐ. τούτῳ θῆκεν χάριν *IG*14.1409.5.

II. ἐπιτυμβίδιοι κορυδαλλίδες *frequenting tombs*, or *with tomb-like crests*, or *with tombs in their heads* (v. Ar.*Av*.475), Theoc.7.23, cf. Sch.ad loc.

ἐπιτυμβιος, ον, (also α, ον Plu. (v. infr.)), = foreg. 1, αἶνος, θρῆνος, A.*Ag*.1547 (lyr.), *Ch*.335 (lyr.); εὖχος *APl*.5.368; χοαί S.*Ant*.901; σῆμα *Epigr.Gr*.339.1 (Cyzicus); κρηπίς *AP*7.657.11 (Leon.), cf. Hld.4.8; Ἀφροδίτη ἐπιτυμβία, Lat. *Venus Libitina*, Plu.2.269b; θεοὶ ἐ. *Tab.Defix*.99.9.

II. of an old woman 'with one foot in the grave', Alciphr.3.62.

ἐπιτῠραννέω, *rule*, ὥσπερ ἐπ' ἀκροπόλει τῆς γενέσεως Porph.*in Ptol*.192.

ἐπίτῡρον, τό, *confection of olives*, Lat. *epityrum*, Cato *RR*119. Plaut.*Mil*.24; commonest in Sicily, Varro*LL*7.86; cf. ἐπίτερα.

II. ἐπιτυρά, dub.l. in Hsch.s.v. κάρκαρα (= Semon.33).

ἐπιτῡρόομαι, *turn cheesy, curdle*, Nic.*Al*.364 (v.l. ἐπιθρομβ-).

ἐπιτυφλόω, *stop* the pores, Arist.*Pr*.890[b]39 (Pass.); ἐ. τὰ φλεβία Thphr.*Sens*.66.

II. *blind*, τὸν νοῦν Phld.*Rh*.1.178 S.

ἐπιτύφομαι [ῡ], Pass., aor. 2 -ετύφην [ῠ] Ar.*Lys*.221:—*to be burnt up*, esp. by lightning, Philostr.*VS*1.21.2, cf. *Im*.2.29: metaph., *to be inflamed* by love, τινος *for* one, Ar.l.c.; ἐπιτεθυμμένος *furious*, Pl.*Phdr*.230a.

ἐπιτῡφῶσαι· ἐπιπυριάσασα, Hsch.: ἐπιτετυφωμένον ἢ ἐπικεκαυμένον, = Att. ἐπιτεθυμμένον, Moer.p.150 P.

ἐπιτύχημα [ῠ], ατος, τό, = ἐπίτευγμα, *EM*548.45.

ἐπιτύχής, ές (ἐπιτυγχάνω) *hitting the mark, successful* (opp. ἀποτυχής, Pl.*Sis*.391c (Comp.)), κότος A.*Supp*.744 Turneb. (lyr.); ἔν τινι Arist.*Div.Somn*. 463[b]19, D.S.4.83; κατά τι Plb.5.102.1; ἐς πάντα App.*BC*2.149 (Sup.): c. gen., ἐ. τῶν καιρῶν δόξα *that always hits* the right nail on the head, Isoc.12.30. Adv. -χῶς, εἰπεῖν Pl.*Phlb*.38d; διειλέχθαι Isoc.12.230, cf. Plu.*Mar*.17, Aët.9.28.

II. Pass., *easy to hit*, εὔβλητοι καὶ ἐ. App.*Syr*.35.

ἐπιτύχία, ἡ, *luck, chance*, ὁκόσα -τυχίῃ ποιέουσιν οἱ ἰητροί Hp.*Morb*.1.1.

2. *success*, opp. ἀποτυχίη, Democr.275; ἐν ταῖς μάχαις Plb.1.6.4; τῶν μαντευμάτων D.H.3.70; ἔργων *OGI*678.2 (Egypt, ii A.D.): pl., Phld.*Po*.2.33; *advantage*, Ph.2.326, Alcid.15.4 R.

b. κατ' ἐπιτυχίαν *casually, by a fortunate coincidence*, Plot.2.3.7.

3. *undertaking*, ματαία ἐ. *BGU*1060.3 (i B.C.).

ἐπιτωθάζω, *mock, jest*, Pl.*Ax*.364c, Hp.*Ep*.17; *mock at, jeer*, τινα, τινι, App.*BC*2.67, 5.125, cf. Hieronym.Hist.7; τοῖς γινομένοις Men.Rh.p.420 S.

ἐπιτωθασμός, ὁ, *mockery, raillery*, Plb.3.80.4, Hld.10.25.

ἐπίϋδρος, ον, *capable of irrigation*, κτῆμα *PSI*3.188.7 (vi A.D.).

ἐπῑΰζω, *yell at*, w. dat., *Suppl.Hell*.939.21.

ἐπιφᾰγεῖν, aor. 2 inf. of ἐπεσθίω (q.v.).

ἐπιφαιδρύνω, *make bright* or *clean*, κάρη A.R.4.663 (v.l. περι-):—Pass., Hld.8.9.

ἐπιφαίνω, aor. 1 (late) -έφᾱνα LXXDe.33.2, Ev.Luc.1.79:—*show forth, display*, abs., μηδὲ λίην ἐπίφαινε Thgn.359 (s.v.l.); ἐ. προστασίαν ἀξιωματικήν Plb.10.18.8; μηδὲν τεχνικόν D.H.*Amm*.1.10; τὸ ἀγέρωχον, τὴν προαίρεσιν, Plu.*Marc*.1, 2.139d; ἀνθρωπόμοροφόν τι Luc.*Alex*.12; τὸν μισοπόνηρον *play* the μ., Phld.*Ir*.p.74 W.:—Pass., *come into view*, ἠέλιος δ' ἐπέλαμψε, μάχη δ' ἐπὶ πᾶσα φαάνθη Il.17.650; of an enemy, Hdt.2.152, 4.122, Th.8.42, etc.; διὰ τὸ ἐπιφανέντα με κωλῦσαι Test.ap.D.21.22; ἐ. ἐς τὴν Νάξον Hdt.5.30, cf. X.*An*.3.4.13; ἐπιφανῆναι ἐπὶ τὸ ἔργον Id.*Oec*.21.10; ἐπὶ τὰ Δρέπανα Plb.1.49.7; ἐ. τινὶ ἐς οἶκον *to present oneself*, Hdt.4.97; ἐ. τινί *show oneself, appear* to one, Id.1.24, al.; freq. of dreams and visions, Id.2.91, 3.27; ἐν τῷ ὕπνῳ Id.7.16; of a divine manifestation, ἐπιφαινομένης αὐτοῖς Ἀρτέμιδος *SIG*557.5 (Magn. Mae., iii B.C.), cf. *IG*4.951.26 (Epid., iii B.C); so ἡ χρηστότης ἐπεφάνη τοῦ θεοῦ Ep.Tit.3.4; of an Emperor, δήμοις ἑορτιάζουσιν ἐπιφανείς Hdn.1.7.2; also ἵνα σφι τιμωρίη .. ἐπιφανήσεται Hdt.8.49; τὰ ἐπιφαινόμενα *symptoms which make their appearance*. Hp.*Aph*.1.12, cf. Sor.1.17, al.

2. c. acc. et inf., *make it manifest that* .., Plu.2.1044d.

3. Pass., lit. *appear upon the surface*, Ti.Locr.101d; ἐ. ταῖς ἐκόσιν ἰδέα Plu.*Arat*.3: metaph., τὸ ἦθος ὡς χρῶμα ταῖς πράξεσιν ἐ. ib.48, cf. *Galb*.23.

II. seemingly intr., in Act., *show light*, μήτε δὲ ἡλίου μήτε ἄστρων ἐπιφαινόντων Act.Ap.27.20; transf., θεὸς κύριος καὶ ἐπέφανεν ἡμῖν LXXPs.117(118).27; ἡμέρας ἐπιφαινούσης Plb.5.6.6 (so ἀνατολῆς ἐπιφαινομένης Id.3.113.1); ἐπιφᾶναι τοῖς ἐν σκότει καθημένοις *to shine upon* .., Ev.Luc.1.79, cf. LXXDe.33.2.

ἐπίφαλλος, ὁ, *flute-tune for dancing to*, Trypho ap.Ath.14.618c, cf. Eust.1236.56.

ἐπιφάνεια [ᾰ], ἡ, *appearance, coming into light* or *view*, τῆς ἡμέρας *day-break, dawn*, Plb.3.94.3; in war, *sudden appearance* of an enemy, Aen.Tact.31.8, Plb.1.54.2, Ascl.*Tact*.12.10 (pl.), Onos.22.3 (pl.).

2. esp. of deities appearing to a worshipper, *manifestation*, D.H.2.68, Plu.*Them*.30; *advent*, D.S.2.47; τὰς ὑπ᾽ αὐτῆς (sc. Ἀρτέμιδος) γενομένας ἐναργεῖς ἐ. *SIG*867.35 (Ephesus, ii A.D.); *a manifestation* of divine power, τὰς ἐ. τᾶς Παρθένου *Klio*16.204 (Chersonesus, iii B.C.), cf. LXX2Ma.15.27, D.S.1.25.

3. *the first coming* of Christ, 2Ep.Ti.1.10; *the second*, 1Ep.Ti.6.14, al.

4. of the *accession* of Caligula, *Inscr.Cos*391.

5. *appearance, aspect*, οἰκετικὴ ἐ. Myro 2 J.; κατὰ τὴν ἐ., distd.fr. κατὰ τὴν ἐπίφασιν, Plb.25.3.6.

II. *visible surface* of a body, *superficies*, Democr.155 (pl.), Arist.*Cat*.5[a]2, Metaph.1002[a]4, Ph.209[a]8, *Sens*.439[a]31, Euc.*El*.1 *Deff*., Ph.*Bel*.70.27, Damian.*Opt*.11; ἡ κατὰ πρόσωπον ἐ. the *front*, Plb.1.22.10; κατὰ τὰς ἐ. μάχεσθαι to fight in *front*, Id.3.116.10; ἐ. ἡ ἐκ δεξιῶν Arr.*Tact*.21.3; αἱ τρεῖς ἐ. τῆς πόλεως its three *visible sides*, Plb.4.70.9; the *surface* or *skin* of the body, D.S.3.29, Pap. in *AJP*24.327, Gal.16.530, etc.; μυδῶντα τὴν ἐ. Luc.*Philops*.11; τῆς ἔνδον ἐ. τῶν ἐντέρων Gal.18(1).2.

2. *outward show, fame. distinction*, esp. arising from something unexpected, Pl.*Alc*.1.124c; ἐ. ποιεῖν to create a *sensation*, Is.7.13: in pl., Isoc.6.104, D.S.19.1; τὰ πρὸς ἐπιφάνειαν καὶ δόξαν ἀνήκοντα *OGI*763.19 (Milet., ii B.C.), cf. Arr.*Epict*.3.22.29.

ἐπιφάνεια (sc. ἱερά), τά, *sacrifices in celebration of an* ἐπιφάνεια, Δημήτριος τὰ ἐ. τοῦ ἀδελφοῦ θύων Caryst.10.

ἐπιφανής, ές, *coming to light, coming suddenly into view, appearing*, of gods, Hdt.3.27, etc.: hence, *present to aid*, θεοὶ -έστατοι D.S.1.17.

2. of places and things, *in full view*, πόλις ἐ. ἔξωθεν, of a place *commanded by another*, Th.5.10, cf. 6.96, 7.19; τινι *to* one, ib.3; ἔχειν ἐπιφανεῖς θηλάς *visible*, Arist.*HA*504[b]23; φλέβες *prominent*, Gal.17(2).209.

3. *manifest, evident*, ὄνειδος Democr.218 (Comp.); ἐκ τῶν ἐπιφανεστάτων σημείων Th.1.21; διὰ τὸ μὴ ἐ. εἶναι Arist.*EN*1126[a]23.

II. of men, *conspicuous, notable, distinguished* by rank, Hdt.2.89, al.; οἰκίη οὐκ ἐ. ib.172; *notable*, either for good or ill, X.*Mem*.3.1.10. Lys.14.12 (Sup.); ἀνδρείᾳ *for* courage, Th.6.72; πρὸς τὸν πόλεμον Pl.*Lg*.629e; *famous, renowned*, Pi.*P*.7.6 (Comp.), etc.; ἀνδρῶν ἐ. πᾶσα γῆ τάφος Th.2.43; of things, places, etc., χώρα *OGI*90.46 (Rosetta, ii B.C.); -εστέρα τιμή *IPE*1[2].34.22 (Olbia, i B.C.); -έσταταιτιμαί *IG*9(2).1109.10 (Magn. Thess.); ἡμέραι *Mél.Glotz*290.28 (sup.; Delphi, ii B.C.).

2. of things, *remarkable*, οὗτοί σφεων οἱ -έστατοι νόμοι εἰσί Hdt.5.6; -εστάτη χρεία Plb.1.78.11; -εστάτη μάχη Anon.Hist.*Oxy*.12 ii 31.

3. as a title of divinities, τῶν -εστάτων θεῶν *IG*5(1).1179 (Sparta); also of Eastern Kings, e.g. Ptolemy V, *OGI*90.5 (Rosetta, ii B.C.); Antiochus of Syria, Plb.26.1[a].1, etc.; title of Aphrodite, *SEG*13.458.28 (Thasos, ii/i B.C.); of Artemis Iakinthotrophos, *SEG*38.812 (Cos, iii/ii B.C.); sup., of Roman Emperors, *SEG*31.932, 940 (Caria, A.D. 293/305)

III. Adv. -νῶς *openly, conspicuously*, Th.1.91, 5.105 (Sup.); comp. adv. ἐπιφανεστέρως Gal.9.249.7, 9.

2. *with distinction*, λαμπρῶς καὶ ἐ. *IGRom*.4.844 (Phrygia), cf. J.*BJ*7.3.1: Comp. -έστερον, ζῆν *with greater distinction*, Men.223.19.

ἐπιφάντος, ον, *in the light, alive*, S.*Ant*.841 (lyr.); *visible, manifest*, Διοσκούρων ἐ. prob. in Poet.ap.Stob.1.1.31[a].

ἐπιφαρμάσσω, *apply medicine again to*, ἐ. τὰ σπλάγχνα ἤδη πεφαρμαγμένα Ach.Tat.4.16.

ἐπίφᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *becoming visible*, f.l. in Thphr.*Sens*.27 codd. (ἔμφασις Schneider); *outward appearance*, ἐ. βασιλική Plb.4.77.3; κατὰ τὴν ἐ. καταπλαγῆναι by his *outward appearance*, Id.11.27.8; opp. κατα᾽ ἀλήθειαν, Id.14.2.9; but distd. from κατὰ τὴν ἐπιφάνειαν, Id.25.3.6.

II. *indication, display*, ἑτοιμότητος, ἀκριβείας, εὐδαιμονίας, Id.4.11.4, 12.10.4, 31.25.7; ἠθῶν dub. in Phld.*Mus*.p.64 K. (pl.).

ἐπιφάσκω, *pretend, profess*, c. inf., εἰδέναι σαφῶς Ph.1.457; ἰᾶσθαι Id.ap.Eus.*PE*8.14; *act* a part, ἐ. τὸν [σεμνόν] Phld.*Vit*.p.36 J.; τὸν πλούσιον Ph.2.536.

ἐπιφατνίδιος, α, ον, (φάτνη) *at the manger*, φορβειά X.*Eq*.5.1.

ἐπιφάτνιος· ὁ ἑωσφόρος ἀστήρ, Hsch.

ἐπίφᾰτος, ον, *notorious*, S.*Fr*.1048 (codd. Eust., sed leg. ἐπίσφατος).

II. (*φένω) = ὀλέθριος, Eust.1728.14 (-σφατος codd.).

ἐπιφαυλίζω, *make of small account*, v.l. for -φυλλ- in LXXLa.1.22, 2.20.

ἐπιφαύσκω, fut. -φαύσω (v. infr.):—*shine out*, of the sun or moon, LXXJb.25.5, 31.26, Orph.*H*.50.9 (s.v.l.): also in pass. form, ib.41.9(10); ἐπιφαύσει σοι ὁ Χριστός *will shine out* for thee, Ep.Eph.5.14.

ἐπιφέρβομαι, *feed on*, ὁπόσοι γῆν -όμεθα Phanocl.2.2.

ἐπιφερής, ές, *prone*, Hsch. s.v. πρωλύθιον.

ἐπιφερία, ἡ, dub.sens. in context relating to land allocation, perh. *attached* or *marginal land*, *PAlex*.14.4, 13 (ii/iii A.D.).

ἐπιφέρνια, τά, *dowry*, Sch.Il.9.147; Eust.1417.14.

ἐπιφέρω, fut. ἐποίσω: aor. 1 ἐπήνεγκα: aor. 2 ἐπήνεγκον: Arc. aor. 1 subj. 3 sg. ἐποίση *Schwyzer*654.21:—Pass., fut. ἐποισθήσεται· ἐπενεχθήσεται, Hsch.:—*bring, put* or *lay upon*, σοὶ .. βαρείας χεῖρας ἐποίσει *will lay* heavy hands *upon* thee, Il.1.89; χεῖρας ἐποίσει Od.16.438; ἐπ᾽ ἀλλήλοισι φέρον πολύδακρυν Ἄρηα Il.3.132, cf.8.516; ἐπ᾽ ἰχθύσι κῆρα φέρουσα 24.82; so ἐ. δόρυ A.*Eu*.766, cf. E.*Supp*.1192, Ar.*Av*.344 (lyr.); and in Prose, ἐ. τινὶ πόλεμον *make* war *upon* him, Hdt.5.81, cf. Th.1.141; ὅπλα Id.4.16, 7.18, D.37.36; ἐ. τὸ διάφορόν τισι *to bring* discord *upon* them, Th.7.55; ἐ. δίκην, τιμωρίαν τινί, Pl.*Lg*.943d; ἀμοιβήν τινι Plb.1.84.10: abs., εἰ γὰρ ὧδ᾽ ἐποίσεις if you *shall pursue your attack* thus, Ar.*Eq*.837.

b. *inflict*, πληγήν, πληγάς τινι, J.*AJ*2.14.2, *PTeb*.331.10 (ii A.D.); *vent*, ὀργήν Ep.Rom.3.5.

2. *place upon*, esp. of placing offerings on the grave, ἐ. ἀπαρχάς Th.3.58, cf. 2.34; τῷ νεκρῷ στέφανον Plu.*Per*.36; ταφὴν εἴς τινα App.*BC*1.73; τὰ ἐπιφερόμενα the *offerings*, Isoc.9.1; *lay on, apply*, φάρμακον Pl.*Ep*.354b; ἐ. τὰ στοιχεῖα ἐπὶ τὰ πράγματα Id.*Cra*.424e.

3. *bring* as a charge *against*, ἐ. τινὶ αἰτίην Hdt.1.68, cf. 26, Antipho 5.38, Pl.*Phd*.98a; ἔγκλημα E.*Or*.766 (troch.); μέμψιν Ar.*Ra*.1253 (lyr.); ψόγον Th.1.70; ἐ. μωρίην, μανίην τινί, *impute* it *to* him, Hdt.1.131, 6.112; ἀδικίας -ομένης Th.3.42; τὴν Κλεοπάτραν αὐτῷ *cast* Cl. *in his teeth*, D.C.50.1; τι ἐπί τινα Arist.*EN*1143ᵃ27.

4. *bring*, i.e. *confer, impose, upon*, in good or bad sense, ἐ. τιμὰν θνατοῖς Pi.*O*.1.31; ἐλευθερίαν Th.4.85; δουλείαν Id.3.56.

5. *add to, increase*, ἐ. τὴν ὑπερβολήν ib.82; ὀργὰς ἐπιφέρειν τινί *minister* to his passions, *gratify* him, Cratin.230, Th.8.83 (cf. Sch.); for ἐπὶ ἦρα φέρειν, v. ἦρα.

6. *give* a name *to*, ὄνομα ἐ. τινί Pl.*Plt*.307b, *R*.596a, al., Arist.*Rh*.1408ᵃ7, al.; *assign* an attribute to a substantive, τῷ ἀνθρώπῳ χρώματα καὶ σχήματα καὶ κακίας καὶ ἀρετάς Pl.*Sph*.251a.

7. ἐ. ψῆφον *to give* a vote, D.H.2.14.

8. *subjoin, add*, A.D.*Synt*.60.26, al., Demetr.*Eloc*.34, al., Alex.Aphr.*in Sens*.5.9.

9. *adduce, cite*, Εὐριπίδεια D.H.*Comp*.4; παροιμίαν Demetr.*Eloc*.122 (prob.); *produce* proofs, documents, etc., ἀποδείξεις *POxy*.257.19 (i A.D.); κυρία ἡ συγγραφή, ὅπου ἂν -φέρηται *PEleph*.2.16 (iii B.C.).

10. in Logic, *assert as a conclusion* or *inference*, τὸ λῆγον, τὸ λοιπόν, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.80; τὸ μὴ ἀκολουθοῦν Str.2.1.21; ὅτι .. ib.27; ὅσα ἐπιφέρουσιν ἄτοπα οἱ Ζήνωνος λόγοι Procl.*in Prm*.p.535 S.:—Pass., τὸ τοῖς ἐξ ὑποθέσεως ληφθεῖσιν ἐπιφερόμενον the conclusion which *follows from* the premises, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.89, cf. Arr.*Epict*.1.7.16.

11. ἐπιφέρων, ὁ, a throw at dice, Eub.57.6.

II. Med., *bring with* or *upon oneself, bring as a dowry*, τι Lys.19.14, D.40.19; of soldiers, σιτία Plu.*Sert*.13; ὕδωρ Str.3.1.4.

2. *consume* (*eat*) *in addition*, οἱ μὲν πίνουσι μόνον, οἱ δὲ σιτίον -ονται Hp.*Prorrh*.2.3:—Pass., -ομένη τροφή Sor.1.52.

3. *wear* or *carry on one's person*, Hld.8.11.

III. Pass., *rush upon* or *after, attack, assault*, ὅς τις .. ἐπὶ νηυσὶ φέροιτο Il.15.743; τισι Th.3.23: abs., X.*Cyr*.2.4.19, etc.; of a ship, *bear down upon* another, Hdt.8.90; θάλαττα μεγάλη ἐπιφέρεται a great sea *strikes the ship*, X.*An*.5.8.20; *inveigh against*, Hdt.8.61: c. inf., *to be eager to* do, Plb.29.24.5.

b. of humours etc. in the body, τὸ -όμενον the *accumulation* of milk, Sor.1.77; διαφορεῖν τὸ ἐπενεχθέν disperse the *abscess*, Gal.1.137; cf. ἐπιφορά 1.5a.

2. *to be borne onwards*, of a raft, Hdt.2.96; ἐ. ἐπί τι *to be led to* an opinion, Arist.*Sens*.443ᵃ22 (s.v.l.).

3. *impend, threaten*, ἐ. κίνδυνος Plb.2.23.7; mostly in part., προδεικνύειν τὰ ἐπιφερόμενα *coming events*, Hdt.1.209, cf. 3.16; ἐ. κακά Antipho 2.1.7; ὑπεκστῆναι τὸν λόγον ἐπιφερόμενον Pl.*Phlb*.43a; τὰ ἐ. *the following* (in speaking or writing), Plb.3.6.8.

4. of phrases, *to be applied*, ἡ λέξις -φέρεται τοῖς πράγμασιν Plu.2.41c; but οἱ διὰ μακροῦ -φερόμενοι λόγοι sustained *outbursts*, Demetr.*Eloc*.196.

5. Gramm., *follow*, of letters in a word, D.T.633.2, Heph.1.4, al., etc.

ἐπίφευκτος, ον, *to be avoided*, Asp.*in EN*186.28.

ἐπιφημητῆρες· οἱ ἐπευφημοῦντες, κτλ., Hsch. (-τέρ- cod.).

ἐπίφημι, *agree, assent*, νόμῳ Emp.9.5: Aeol. aor. inf. Act. ἐπιφάμεναι, = συγκαταθέσθαι, Hsch.

ἐπιφημίζω, *utter words ominous of the event*, ἰόντος αὐτοῦ ἐπὶ τὴν πεντηκόντερον ἐπεφημίζετο (Med.) Hdt.3.124; ἐ. τινὶ πολλὰ καὶ ἄτοπα D.C.39.39, Arr.*An*.5.3.1.

2. *promise, pledge*, κείνῳ παῖδ' ἐπεφήμισα .. ἐκδώσειν cj. in E.*IA*130 (anap.); ἡ ἐκ παιδὸς ἐπιφημισθεῖσα τῷ ἀνδρὶ ἑβδόμη ὑπατεία (of Marius) App.*BC*1.61.

II. *apply the name of* A (acc.) *to* B (dat.), where A is usu. a god, *ascribe* or *assign* B *to* A, ἑκάστῃ μοίρᾳ θεόν Pl.*Lg*.771d; ὅσα τις πράττει τοὺς θεοὺς ἐπιφημίζων *in the name of* the gods, D.20.126; ἅπασι τοῖς μεγάλοις ἐ. τὸ δαιμόνιον Plu.*Publ*.23.

2. later the constr. is reversed, τοῖς θεοῖς τι J.*Ap*.2.37; τὴν ἐλαίας γένεσιν .. τῇ Ἀθηνᾷ Max.Tyr.30.5:—Pass., θεοῖς .. παῖδες ἐπεφημίσθησαν D.C.44.37; ὅσα θεῖα Ἐλευσῖνι ἐπιφημίζεται τῇ χώρᾳ Aristid.1.445 J.; μέρη τῆς γῆς Ποσειδῶνι ἐπιπεφήμισται Id.*Or*.46(3).16.

III. *call, name*, c. dupl. acc., τὸ ἀγαθὸν ἐ. λυσιτελοῦν Pl.*Cra*.417c, cf. *Ti*.73d; ἀέρα ἐ. σκότος Ph.1.6, cf. 2.43, al., Porph.*Abst*.1.7; Ἠλίου -ίζοντας Αἰήτην υἱέα Jul.*Or*.2.82d, med. aor. ἐπεφημίξαντο Arat.442.

2. with epexegetic inf., τὴν ἔξω φορὰν ἐπεφήμισεν εἶναι τῆς ταὐτοῦ φύσεως the outer revolution he *called* the revolution of the Same, *ordained* that it should be .., Pl.*Ti*.36c: hence,

b. c. acc. inf., *allege, declare*, αὐτὸν Ἀσκληπιοῦ θεράποντα εἶναι Ael.*NA*8.12; πολλὰ ἐ. αὐτῷ δηλοῦν [τὴν ἔλαφον] Plu.*Sert*.11.

3. *bestow* a name *on*, ὀνόματά τισι Ph.1.304, al. D.C.54.33; πομπῇ ἐπεφήμισαν οὔνομα νηῶν *named* [the fish πομπίλος] *after* .., Opp.*H*.1.187.

IV. in later Prose, *dedicate, devote* to a god, Luc.*Sacr*.10; Διὶ ἀγάλματα Max.Tyr.8.8; τοὺς γενομένους τότε παῖδας Ἄρεως ἐ. Str.5.4.12:—Pass., Id.6.2.9, Ph.2.565, Plu.*Cam*.7, etc.

ἐπιφήμισμα, ατος, τό, *word of ominous import*: of ill omen, Th.7.75; of good omen, J.*AJ*17.5.1 (pl.).

ἐπιφημισμός, ὁ, *dedication*, Str.6.2.9.

ἐπιφημιστέον, *one must assign, ascribe*, δουλείαν τινί Ph.2.452, cf.477.

ἐπιφθάνω [ᾰ], *reach first*, aor. 2 part. ἐπιφθάς Batr.213: generally, *reach, attain*, ἡλικίαν, Suid. s.v. ἄνηβος; ἐπέφθη τυραννίδι *PLond*.5.1676.43 (vi A.D.); *arrive*, ὁ Μουκιανὸς οὔπω ἐπεφθάκει D.C.65.18:—Med., *see before* others, ἐπιτέλλουσαν [Αἶγα] Anon.ap.Suid.

ἐπιφθέγγομαι, *utter after* or *in accordance*, A.*Ch*.457 (lyr.); *utter during* or *in connexion with*, φωνὰς ἐπὶ τῇ καθιερώσει Plu.*Publ*.14; μικρὰ ταῖς σπονδαῖς Id.2.150d.

2. *attach* a name to, *predicate* a quality of, μίαν ἐπ' αὐτοῖς τέχνην ἐπεφθέγξατο Pl.*Phlb*.18d, cf. Plu.2.1110e.

b. *name, call*, ἃ κρίνα, λείρια δ' ἄλλοι -ονται Nic.*Fr*.74.27.

3. *quote*, τὸ ῥῆμα, ὅτι .. Ph.*Fr*.12 H.; τοῦτο τὸ κοινὸν πᾶσι πράγμασι Plu.2.436d.

4. simply, *utter, pronounce*, Pl.*Cra*.383a:—Pass., Id.*Sph*.257c.

II. *respond*, ὁ μὲν ἡγεῖτο λέγων "ἔξω Χριστιανούς", τὸ δὲ πλῆθος -ετο "ἔξω Ἐπικουρείους" Luc.*Alex*.38.

ἐπίφθεγμα, ατος, τό, *refrain*, παιανικὸν ἐ., of the refrain ἰὴ Παιάν, Ath.15.696f.

II. *interjection*, A.D.*Synt*.52.26.

ἐπιφθεγματικός, ή, όν, *containing a refrain*, [σύστημα] Heph.*Poëm*.7.3.

ἐπιφθεγξις, εως, ἡ, *charm, invocation*, Philagr.ap.Aët.12.51; *cry addressed* to dogs, Sch.Ar.*V*.702.

ἐπιφθίνω, *perish upon*, λείρια στήλησιν ἐ. Nic.*Fr*.74.70.

2. *die in addition*, ἁ δὲ πολυθρήνητος ἐπέφθιτο μήτερι κούρα epigr. in *ICilicie*41 (i B.C.).

ἐπιφθονέω, *grudge* any one's doing a thing, ᾧδέ κ' ἐπιφθονέοις (sc. ἆσσον ἴμεν) Od.11.149.

II. *bear hate* or *a grudge against*, τινι Hdt.9.79, *PMasp*.154.9 (vi A.D.):—Pass., *to be regarded with jealous hate*, D.H.9.43.

ἐπιφθονος, ον, *liable to envy* or *jealousy, looked on with jealousy, odious*, αἱ λίην ἰσχυραὶ τιμωρίαι πρὸς θεῶν ἐ. γίνονται Hdt.4.205; γνώμη πρὸς ἀνθρώπων ἐ. Id.7.139; μηδ' .. ἐ. πόρον τίθει A.*Ag*.921; τινι by one, E.*Med*.303, *Supp*.893; εἴ τῳ θεῶν ἐ. ἐστρατεύσαμεν Th.7.77; [πενία] ἥκιστα ἐ. X.*Smp*.3.9; -ώτεραι (sc. αἱ ἐμαὶ διατριβαί) Pl.*Ap*.37d, cf. *R*.502d; ἐπίφθονόν ἐστι c. inf., it is *invidious, hateful* to .., Ar.*Eq*.1274; εἴ τῳ "μακαρίως" -ώτερον εἰπεῖν Arist.*EE* 1215[a]10; τὸ ἐ. *envy*, ἐπὶ μεγίστοις τὸ ἐ. λαμβάνειν Th.2.64.

2. Act., *bearing a grudge against*, τινι A.*Ag*.133 (lyr.): abs., *malignant, hostile*, Id.*Eu*.376 (lyr.), *Sammelb*.3924.35 (i A.D.); τὸ δαιμόνιον .. ἐ. App.*Pun*.59; ἐ. βλέμμα Hld.4.5.

II. Adv. ἐπιφθόνως, δικεῖσθαί τινι to be *liable to* his *hatred*, Th.1.75; ἐ. διαπράξασθαί τι *in an invidious manner*, Id.3.82; ἥκιστα ἐ. *with* least *invidiousness*, X.*Cyr*.7.5.37.

2. ἐ. ἔχειν πρός τινα to be *at enmity* with him, ib.3.3.10, 8.2.28.

ἐπίφθορος, ον, (φθορά) *deadly*, φάρμακον Poll.5.132.

ἐπιφθύζω, Dor. **ἐπιφθύσδω,** = ἐπιπτύω, *spit at*, so as to avert a spell of witchcraft, Theoc.7.127, 2.62.

ἐπιφῐλοπονέομαι, Dep., *labour willingly and earnestly at*, τινι X.*Oec*.5.5.

ἐπιφῐλοτῑμέομαι, *bestow*, κοινὰς δωρεὰς ἐ. [ὁ νομοθέτης] Lib.*Decl*.43.29.

ἐπίφλεβος, ον, (φλέψ) *with prominent veins*, Hp.*Epid*.6.4.19, Arist.*HA*493[a]3, etc.

ἐπιφλεβοτομέω, *bleed again*, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.7.11.

ἐπιθλεγέθω, = ἐπιφλέγω, Nic.*Al*.282.

ἐπιθλεγής, ές, (φλέγω) *fiery*, χρῶμα Arist.*Phgn*.812[a]25.

ἐπιθλεγμα, ατος, τό, *inflammation on the surface*, Iamb.*Protr*.21.κς´.

ἐπιθλεγμαίνω, *suffer from supervening inflammation*, Hp.*Fract*.38, Aret.*SA*1.9, etc.

ἐπιφλέγω, *burn up*, πῦρ .. ἐπιφλέγει ἄσπετον ὕλην Il.2.455; ὄφρ' ἤτοι τοῦτον μὲν [νεκρὸν] ἐπιφλέγῃ .. πῦρ 23.52; of an enemy, πάντα ἐπέφλεγον καὶ ἔκειρον Hdt.8.32; ἐ. τὴν πόλιν *set fire to* it, Th.2.77:—Pass., Nic.*Th*.188.

2. *heat, inflame*, τὴν ἐπιφάνειαν Aët.15.20: metaph., *inflame, excite*, σάλπιγξ ἀϋτῇ πάντ' ἐκεῖν' ἐπέφλεγεν A.*Pers*.395; ἐ. τινὰ αἴθοπι μώμῳ Tim.*Pers*.222; Ἀννίβας εὐτυχῶν ἐ. τὴν Ἰταλίαν Plu.*Cat.Ma*.1; with love, Λαΐς ἐ. πόθῳ τὴν Ἑλλάδα Id.2.767f:—Pass. Arist.*Phgn*.812[a]27, Ael.*NA*15.9.

3. *illumine*, ἠέλιος .. ἐ. ἀκτίνεσσιν D.P.1110: metaph., *make illustrious*, ἐ. πόλιν ἀοιδαῖς Pi.*O*.9.22.

II. intr., *to be scorching hot*, of the sun, Luc.*Anach*.25, D.C.59.7: metaph., *to be brilliant*, εὐφροσύνα τε καὶ δόξ' ἐ. Pi.*P*.11.45.

ἐπιφλεξις, εως, ἡ, *application of heat*, καῦσις κατ' ἐ., opp. caustics, Paul.Aeg.4.5.

ἐπιφλεύω, *scorch*, χεῖρα *IG*4.955 (Epid.).

ἐπιφλόγισμα, ατος, τό, *superficial inflammation*, Hp.*Aph*.5.23 (pl.), Erot. s.v. φῷδες (pl.).

ἐπιφλόγώδης, ες, *looking as if inflamed*, dub.l. in Hp.*Coac*.456.

ἐπιφλυγμός, ὁ, *flooding*, v.l. for -βλυσμός, Aq.Ge.2.6.

ἐπιφλυκταινόομαι, Pass., *have pustules on the top*, Hp.*Epid*.4.20.

ἐπιφλυκτίς, ίδος, ἡ, *pimple* or *blister*, Hsch. s.v. ὁλοφυκτίς (perh. f.l. for ἐπινυκτίς, cf. Phot.).

ἐπιφλύω [ῡ], *sputter at*, τινι A.R.1.481.

ἐπίφοβος, ον, *frightful, terrible*, A.*Ag*.1152 (lyr.); *alarming*, γειτνίασις Plu.*Pyrrh*.7; τινι J.*AJ*12.7.5. Adv.-βως, τινι App.*Syr*.35.

II. Pass., *in fear, timid*, Gal.19.707. Adv. -βως, διάγειν Vett.Val.42.9.

2. *risky*, θεραπεία Steph.*in Hp*.1.211 D.

ἐπιφοινῑκίζω, *get a purple tinge*, Arist.*Col*.796[a]2.

ἐπιφοινίσσω, *make red on the surface*, Luc.*Am*.41.

II. intr., *incline to be red, be reddish*, Arist.*Phgn*.812[a]33; -φοινίσσον σημεῖον Thphr.*Sign*.10:—Pass., -ίσσεται τὸ πρόσωπον Arist.*Phgn*.812[a]32; -ίσσονται τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς ib.37.

ἐπιφοιτάω, Ion. **-έω,** *come habitually* or *in addition*, πλεῦνος αἰεὶ γινομένου τοῦ ἐπιφοιτέοντος Hdt.1.97; οἱ ἐπιφοιτῶντές τε καὶ οἱ ἀρχὴν ἐλθόντες the *subsequent arrivals*, Id.9.28; ὁ ἐπιφοιτῶν κέραμος every *new* wine-jar *imported*, Id.3.6; ἐ. ἐς .. *to go about* to different places, Th.1.135; τὴν γῆν δῃοῦν ἐπιφοιτῶντες *visiting, invading* it, ib.81; τὰς πόλεις Jul.*Or*.7.221b: c. dat., τοῖς θεάτροις Ael.*VH*2.13.

2. c. dat. pers., σπάνιος ἐ. σφι *visits* them rarely, of the Phoenix, Hdt.2.73, cf. Ph.1.265, Palaeph.37, Luc.*Am*.9, etc.

3. c. acc. pers., of visions, *haunt*, Hdt.7.16.γ´, cf. 15; of a disease, *recur*, Hp.*Coac*.316; *spread*, ἅπασι [τοῖσι νεύροισι], of rheumatic pains, Aret.*SD*2.12; ἐπεφοίτα πανταχόσε he *went round* to every ship, Plu.*Ant*.65.

4. in mal. part., ταῖς θυγατράσι τινός Hdn.5.3.10.

ἐπιφοιτεύω, = foreg. 3, ἡ νοῦσος ἐ. ἐς τὸν ἄνθρωπον Aret.*CD*1.4.

ἐπιφοιτησις, εως, ἡ, *a coming upon* one, τῶν στρατιωτῶν J.*AJ*19.3.2; of a god, *intervention, manifestation*, ib.17.2.4, Jul.*Or*.7.221c, Steph.*in Hp*.1.74 D.

2. *frequenting*, ἐπὶ τὴν αὐτῷ ποέπουσαν κοινωνίαν Procl.*in Prm*.p.519 S.

ἐπιφοιτος, ον, *coming upon*, τινι Man.4.83.

ἐπιφονεύω, *slay*, *Sammelb*.4309.15 (iii B.C.).

ἐπιφορά, ἡ, (ἐπιφέρω) *bringing to* or *upon*: hence,

1. *donative, extra pay*, in pl., Th.6.31, D.S.17.94; so ἡ ἔξωθεν ἐ. τῆς εὐδαιμονίας Plb.5.90.4, of land granted to soldiers, *PHamb*.168.7, 9 (iii B.C.).

b. as pay category (indicating rank), *BGU*2367.8 (iii B.C.).

2. *application*, ὀνομάτων Pl.*Lg*.944b, cf. *Cra*.430d.

3. *second course* [at dinner], Damox.2.58 (pl.).

4. *fine* paid by contractor for failure to keep time, *BCH*35.44 (Delos), cf. *Hermes*17.5 (ibid.); = καταδίκη, Hsch. (pl.).

5. *application*, τὴν τῆς αἰσθήσεως ἐ. ποιεῖσθαι to *concentrate* attention, Plu.2.1144b.

b. *infliction*, πληγῶν *POxy*.283.15 (i A.D.).

6. *additional payment of* φόρος, *IG*1.205, al.

II. (from Pass.) *offering made at the grave*, Plu.*Num*.22.

2. *impact*, Epicur.*Nat*.15.26, al.; *sudden attack*, Plb.6.55.2, etc.; ἐπιφορὰς πρός τινα ποιῆσαι, in controversy, Phld.*Lib*.p.35 O.; ἐ. ὄμβρων *sudden burst* of rain, Plb.4.41.7; of wind, Thphr.*CP*5.12.11; ἡ τοῦ κωρύκου ἐ. Philostr.*Gym*.57; *attack* of an orator, opp. ἀπολογία, Id.*VS*1.25.10 (pl.).

3. *vehemence* in oratory, Hermog.*Id*.1.11, al., Philostr.*VS*1.17.1, al.

4. *growth* by assimilation of nourishment, *Stoic*.2.229.

5. Medic., *epiphora*, *persistent flow* of tears, as a disease, Dsc.*Eup*.1.35, Gal.14.749, 768 (but non-technically, *floods* of tears, Plb.15.26.3); *deflux* of morbid humours, Meno *Iatr*.5.30, Plu.2.102a (pl.); τοῦ γάλακτος Sor.1.76; ὀχθώδεις ἐ. tuberous *eruption*, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.35.

b. *attack*, πυρετῶν, etc., Vett.Val.3.4 (pl.), al.

6. *propensity*, -φορὰς ἔχειν πρός τι Men.Rh.p.342 S.

III. Rhet., *second clause* in a sentence, opp. ἀρχή, D.H.*Dem*.20.

2. *repetition*, συνδέσμου Demetr.*Eloc*.196.

3. *succession of clauses ending in the same word*, opp. ἐπιβολή, Rut.Lup.1.8.

IV. in Stoic Logic, *the conclusion* of a syllogism, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.80, Crinisib.3.269, Procl.*in Prm*.p.543 S.

2. *question at issue*, τῆς ἐ. ἀπερρυηκέναι Phld.*Mus*.p.96 K.

V. in Gramm., ἔχειν ἐν ἐπιφορᾷ τὸ λ̄λ̄ to have λ̄λ̄ *immediately following*, Hdn.Gr.2.932.

ἐπιφορέω, *put*, *pile upon*, ἐπιπολῆς τῶν ξύλων χοῦν γῆς ἐ. Hdt.4.201, cf. 8.28; ἐπὶ τὸν ἅλα γῆν ἐ. Id.4.183; ὕλην Id.7.36; τῆς γῆς πολλήν Ar.*Pax*167, cf. X.*An*.3.5.10; [λίθους] ἄνωθεν Ar.*Pax*225.

2. *bring, offer*, Ph.1.259.

ἐπιφορημα, ατος, τό, in pl., *dishes served up besides* or *after, dessert*, Hdt.1.133, Ar.*Fr*.774, Archipp.9, etc.: in sg., Eudox.Com.2, Luc.*Lex*.8.

2. *offering at the grave*, Iamb.*VP*27.122.

II. *additional fee*, prov. Ἀβυδηνὸν ἐ., of a petty nuisance, Ath.14.641a.

ἐπιφορικός, ή, όν, (ἐπιφορά II.3) *impetuous*, of style, τὸ ἐ. καὶ σφοδρόν Hermog.*Id*.2.6; ἐ. σχήματα Aristid.*Rh*.1p.494 S.; ἐ. λόγος (viz. D.21) Longin.*Fr*.18.

II. *inferential, illative*, [σύνδεσμος] A.D.*Conj*.227.25, al. Adv. -κῶς Sch.D.T.p.65 H.

III. (ἐπιφορά III) *forming the second* or *subsequent clause*, [ἔκ]φρασις Lesb.Gramm.12.

ἐπιφοριμα· ἐπὶ δέρμα (ἐπίδρομα *La*.) Hsch.

ἐπιφορος, ον, (ἐπιφέρω) *carrying towards*, εἰ ἄνεμος ἐπεγένετο τῇ φλογὶ ἐμίφορος ἐς [τὴν πόλιν] Th.3.74, cf. 2.77; *favourable*, of winds, Paus.8.28.4; ἐπιφορώτατος [Ἑρμῆς] A.*Ch*.813 (lyr.).

II. *leaning* or *prone to* a thing, ἐ. κάτω ῥέψαι gloss in Hp.*Art*.14 (Comp.) πρὸς δεισιδαιμονίαν Plu.2.703d; *well-suited*, εἴς τι Longin.5, Plu.2.623d. Adv. -ρως, ἔχειν πρός τι Str.12.3.26.

b. of documents, *applicable, relating* to the matter in hand (cf. ἐπιφέρω I. 9), *POxy*.266.14, 1282.33 (i A.D.).

2. of ground, *sloping*, Hp.*Ep*.17.

III. *pregnant*, Id.*Prorrh*.1.103; *near the time of bringing forth*, X.*Cyn*.7.2; of plants, Thphr.*CP*3.2.8.

ἐπιφορτίξω, *load heavily, overload*, J.*Ap*.2.9; ἄμπελον *Gp*.9.14.6: metaph., τί τινι Phld.*Po*.5.2; τὴν τέχνην τισί Gal.8.785; ἐ. πλεῖον τῷ πάσχοντι *lay a* heavier *burden upon*, Aët.7.91:—Med., X.Eph.5.2: metaph., *levy blackmail on*, τινι Sch.Ar.*Pl*.379:Pass., *have excessive burdens laid on one*, *PSI*4.317.6 (i A.D.).

ἐπιφορτισμός, ὁ, *lading*, *Gloss*.

ἐπίφραγμα, ατος, τό, (ἐπιφράσσω) *covering, lid*, Hero *Spir*.1.5; ἐπιφράγματα· τὰ ὑπὸ τὸ στόμα, Hsch.

ἐπιφρᾰδέως, Adv., (ἐπιφράζομαι) *circumspectly, wisely*, Parm.1.16, A.R.1.1336; *carefully*, Id.2.1134, 3.83: Comp. -έστερον Hsch.

ἐπιφρᾰδμων· ψευδολόγος, Id.

ἐπιφράζω, *say besides*, Hdt.1.179 (Bekk. ἔτι φράσαι; for ἐπέθραδε v. sub φράζω); ἐπέφρασεν is prob. f.l. for ἐπεφράσατ᾽ in Orph.*Fr*.257.

II. elsewh. only in Med., mostly aor. 1, and (in same sense) Pass. aor. 1 ἐπεφράσθην:

1. c. inf., *thank of* doing, *take into one's head to* do, οἷον δὴ τὸν μῦθον ἐπεφράσθης ἀγορεῦσαι Od.5.183; τὸ μὲν οὔ τις ἐπεφράσατ᾽ .., ἐξερύσαι δόρυ Il.5.665.

2. c. acc., *devise, contrive*, ὑμῖν δ᾽ ἐπιφράσσετ᾽ ὄλεθρον Od.15.444; κακὴν ἐπεφράσσατο τέχνην Hes.*Th*.160 (s.v.l.); ἐπιφράζεται τοιάδε Hdt.6.61; ἀμήχανον ἐξευρεῖν καὶ -φράσασθαι Id.1.48; [γάμον] Theoc.22.166: abs., ὧδε ἐπιφρασθείς *having come to* this *conclusion*, Hdt.4.200; ἐπιφρασθεῖσα αὐτή *by* her own *mother wit*, Id.7.239.

3. *notice, observe*, Ἀλκίνοος δέ μιν οἶος ἐπεφράσατ᾽ ἠδ᾽ ἐνόησεν Od.8.94; ἐ. τινὰ ποιέοντα Heraclit.5: c. acc., Arr.*An*.4.8.2, etc.; ὅσον .. Il.21.410; ὅτι .. Arr.*Ind*.27.8; ἐ. κατὰ θυμόν *h.Ap*.402; *recognize*, ἵνα μή μιν ἐπιφρασσαίατ᾽ Ἀχαιοί Od.18.94; *acquaint oneself with, take cognisance of*, ὡς .. ἐπιφρασσαίατο βουλήν Il.2.282, cf. 13.741; ἐ. ὅκως .. *imagine* how .., Hdt.5.9.

ἐπίφραξις, εως, ἡ, (ἐπιφράσσω) *obstruction* of the earth, in eclipses, Plu.2.89 if, Anaximand.11.

ἐπίφρᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Rhet., *specific mention* of an individual, a form of pleonasm, Phoeb.*Fig*.1.3.

ἐπιφράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *block up*, ὕλῃ [τὴν δίοδον] Thphr.*HP*9.3.2; πόρους Nic.*Al*.285: metaph., Ph.1.299, al.:—Med., κηρῷ ἐ. τὰ ὦτα *stop one's* ears, Luc.*Im*.14:—Pass., *to be obstructed*, *Placit*.2.29.1; τὰ τοῦ μέλλοντος ἀκούειν ὦτα ἐπεφράχθη Ph.2.165.

ἐπιφραστικῶς, Adv. *descriptively, vividly*, Sch.Opp.*H*.2.331.

ἐπίφρενα· ὑποχόνδρια, Hsch.

ἐπίφρικτος, η, ον, *bristling on the surface*, φολίδεσσι Nic.*Th*.157.

ἐπίφρίξ· ἡ ἐπανάστασις τῶν κυμάτων, *EM*800.28.

ἐπίφρίσσω, Att. -ττω, *to be rough* or *bristling on the surface*, χαῖται νώτοις ἐπιπεφρίκασιν Emp.83.2; φολίδεσσι D.P.443; Σειληνοὺς πολιῇσιν -φρίσσοντας ἐθείραις cj. in Nonn.*D*.35.55; esp. of water, νέποδες .. ἐπιφρίσσουσι γαλήνῃ *make a ripple* on the calm sea, Opp.*C*.1.384, cf. Orph.*A*.1149, Poll.1.106.

ἐπιφρονέω, *to be shrewd, prudent*, only in part. fem. ἐπιφρονέουσα, = ἐπίφρων, Od.19.385 (exc. that Pl.*R*.424b substitutes it for the Verb in the Hom. phrase ἀοιδὴν μᾶλλον ἐπικλείουσ' ἄνθρωποι.).

ἐπιφροσύνη, ἡ, *thoughtfulness, wisdom*, εἰ μὴ ἐπιφροσύνην δῶκω .. Ἀθήνη Od.5.437, Thgn.1100: in pl., ἐπιφροσύνας ἀνελέσθαι 19.22, cf. Hes.*Th*.658, A.R.4.1115; *observation*, Arat.762; *prudent reserve*, A.R.3.659: also in late Prose, θεία ἐ. Ph.1.203, al.; κατ' ἐπιφροσύνην J.*AJ*15.11.3; κατὰ τὴν Σεβαστοῦ Καίσαρος ἐ. Onos.*Praef*.1.

ἐπίφρουρος, ον, *keeping watch over*, metaph., ξίφος ἐ. δέρῃ E.*Or*.1575.

ἐπίφρων, ον, gen. ονος, (φρήν) *thoughtful*, οἵ τε δύνανται ἄφρονα ποιῆσαι .. ἐπίφρονα to make *the thoughtful* thoughtless, Od.23.12; οἰχμητὴν .. καὶ ἐπίφρονα βουλήν *sage* in counsel, 16.242; ἐ. Αὐγείαο Theoc.25.29; also ἐ. βουλή Od.3.128, Hes.*Th*.122; ἐ. μῆτις Od.19.326, B.15.25.—Ep. and Lyr., never in Il.

ἐπιφύλαξ [ῠ], ἄκος, ὁ, *watchman*, Longus1.21.

ἐπιφῠλάσσω, *watch for*, πλοῦν Pl.*Lg*.866d.

ἐπιφύλιος [ῡ], ον, (φυλή) *distributed to the tribes*, χθών E.*Ion*1577.

ἐπιφυλλίζω, *glean grapes in a vineyard*: metaph., *deal hardly with*, LXXLa.1.22, 2.20; cf. ἐπιφαυλίζω.

ἐπιφυλλίς, ίδος, ἡ, (φύλλον) *small grapes left for gleaners*, *AP*6.191 (Corn. Long.), LXXLa.2.20; interpol. in Dsc.4.142: metaph., of poetasters, Ar.*Ra*.92, cf. Sch. ad loc., D.H.*Rh*.10.18.

ἐπιφυλλόκαρπος, ον, *with fruit upon the leaves*, Thphr.*HP*1.10.8, 3.17.4.

ἐπίφῠσις, εως, ἡ, *ongrowth, excrescence*, ἐ. βλεφάρων, = σῦκον II, Hp.*Epid*.3.7 (pl.); ἐ. σαρκός, of flesh covering the bone, Id.*Fract*.4; χονδρίων -φύσιες Id.Art.45; ἡ ἐ. τοῦ δέρματος, such as fishes' scales, Mnesith.ap.Ath.8.357c.

2. Anat., *epiphysis*, Hp.*Art*.27, *Fract*.12; opp. ἀπόφυσις (q.v.), Gal.2.733.

3. *growth*, -φυσιν λαμβάνειν Thphr.*HP*1.1.2: metaph., *accretion*, Pl.1.667; λογικῆς φύσεως ib. 636 (pl.).

ἐπίφυτευτικός, ή, όν, i.e. *held by the tenure of* ἐμφύτευσις, *Dura*429 (parchment).

ἐπίφῠτεύω, *plant over* or *upon* a thing, Ar.*Pax*168 (anap.): metaph., in Pass., LXX 4Ma.15.6.

ἐπίφύω, *make to grow, produce on* or *besides*, Thphr.*HP*1.9.3.

II. Pass., with aor. 2 and pf. Act., ἐπέφῡν, ἐπιπέφυκα:—*grow upon*, [τῷ σήματι] ἐπιπέφυκε ἐλαίη Hdt.4.34; esp. as an excrescence, Arist.*HA*605[a]3; ταῖς ψυχαῖς ἐ. μελανίαι Plb.1.81.7; ὁ ἐπιπεφυκώς, with or without ὑμήν, *the conjunctiva*, Gal.7.101, Steph.*in Hp*.1.88 D.: hence, *adhere, cling closely to* (cf. ἐμφύω), ἀμφοῖν τοῖν χεροῖν with both hands, Plb.12.10.6, cf. D.S.36.15; esp. of dogs, ἐ. τοῖς θηρίοις *stick close to* them, *run* them *hard*, Plu.*Luc*.1: metaph., τοῖς πλείστοις .. οἷον κῆρες ἐπιπεφύκασιν Pl.*Lg*.937d, cf. Ph.1.345; *cleave to*, ἀγαθοῖς interpol. in Plu.2.6c; *attack*, τινι Id.*Pomp*.51, *PMonac*.1.46 (vi A.D.); δόγματι, opp. ὑπερδικεῖν, Id.2.694e, cf. Jul.*Or*.2.86b; ἐπιφύντα νέον ἄνδρα an upstart *interloper*, Plu.*Cleom*.16.

ἐπιφωνέω, *mention by name, tell of*, ἐπιφωνεῖν .. ἱερὰν θήκην S.*OC*1762 (anap.), cf. Aristaenet.1.14:—Med., Il.Parv.*Fr*.2.

b. *add a title*, Ph.1.337.

2. *say with respect to*, τινὶ ἐπφώνημα Plu.*Alex*.3; εἴς τι Id.Luc.39; ἐπί τινος Apollon.Cit.3; *apply* a phrase *to*, τινι Ath.5.178e: freq. of quoted sayings, ἐ. τὸ τραγικόν κτλ. Ph.1.127, cf. Plu.*Alc*.23, al.

3. *call out, proclaim, exclaim*, ἐ. ὡς "εὖ ἡμῖν βεβίωται" Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.47; ἐπεφώνουν λέγοντες κτλ. Ev.Luc.23.21, cf. *PRyl*.77.33 (ii A.D.); ἐ. τινὶ καλῶς λέγειν Aristeas196, cf. Phld.*Herc*.1251.17, al., *IG*14.830 (Puteoli, ii A.D.); τῷ παρὰ δεῖπνον ἀκράτῳ προσδιδομένῳ τὸν' Αγαθὸν ἐπιφωνοῦσι Δαίμονα Philonid.Med.ap.Ath.15.675b:—Pass., τὸ τοῖς γαμοῦσιν -φωνούμενον "Ταλασίῳ" Plu.*Pomp*.4.

4. *respond*, in ritual, LXX 2Ma.1.23.

5. *subjoin, add as a finishing touch*, Demetr.*Eloc*.107:—Pass., ib.110, Hermog.*Inv*.4.9.

ἐπιφωνημα, ατος, τό, *a witty saying*, Plu.*Alex*.3.

2. Rhet., *phrase added by way of ornament* or *as a finishing touch*, Phld.*Rh*.1.173 S. (dub.), D.H.*Rh*.10.18, Demetr.*Eloc*.106, 109, Quint.8.5.11, Hermog.*Inv*.4.9, S.E.*M*.2.57.

3. Gramm., *interjection*, *AB*100, Hsch.s.v. κόγξ; οίττα· ἐ. αἰξίν, Id.

ἐπιφωνηματικός, ή, όν, *of the nature of an* ἐπιφώνημα 2, Hermog.*Inv*.4.9, Eust.1038.38. Adv. -κῶς Demetr.*Eloc*.109, Hermog.*Inv*.1.5 (Comp.).

ἐπιφωνημάτιον, τό, Dim. of ἐπιφώνημα 2, Arr.*Epict*.3.23.31.

ἐπιφωνησις, εως, ἡ, *acclamation, cry*, Plu.*Pomp*.4.

II. *added remark*, Ps.-Plu.*Vit.Hom*.65.

III. *uttering* of a spell, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44 (pl.).

IV. *address*, Phld.*Lib*.p.14 O.; πρὸς τοὺς ἀνθρώπους Sch.Opp.*H*.2.217.

V. *interjection*, A.D.*Adv*.121.15.

ἐπιφωνητής, οῦ, ὁ, gloss on λιγύς, Hsch.

ἐπιφωνητικός, ή, όν: hence -κόν, τό, *an added word*, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.204.

ἐπιφώσκω, = ἐπιφαύσκω, *grow towards daylight, dawn*, Ev.Matt.28.1, Ev.Luc.23.54, *PLond*.1.130.39 (i A.D.).

II. trans., *let shine forth*, φέγγος Poet.*de herb*.24.

ἐπιφωτίζω, *illuminate*, *POxy*.2146.4 (iii A.D.):—Pass., Plot.4.3.10, *Corp.Herm*.13.21.

ἐπιφωτισμός, ὁ, *illuminating light*, Plu.2.936b.

ἐπιχαίνω, *gape at*, τινι Luc.*Tim*.18, *Sacr*.9, al.

2. *desire greedily*, ἐπικέχηνε πᾶσι τοῖς ἐκτός Ph.1.211, cf. 2.202.

II. = ἐγχαίνω, *mock at*, Anon.ap.Suid.

ἐπιχαιράγᾰθος [ἄγ], ον, *taking delight in what is good*, formed as an opp. to ἐπιχαιρέκακος, Eratosth.ap.Str.1.3.22.

ἐπιχαιρεκᾰκέω, *rejoice at another's misfortune*, ἀλλήλοις Phld.*D*.1.11, cf. Ph.1.314.

ἐπιχαιρεκᾰκία, ἡ, *joy aver one's neighbour's misfortune, spite, malignity*, Arist.*EN*1107[a]10, Ph.2.394, Plu.2.91b, etc.

ἐπιχαιρεκᾰκος, ον, *rejoicing over one's neighbour's misfortune*, Anaxandr.59, Alex.51, Arist.*EN*1108[b]5, Ph.2.269, Gal.4.817.

ἐπιχαίρω, *rejoice ovre, exult over*, mostly of malignant joy, c. dat. rei, κακοῖς τοῖς τοῦδε S.*Aj*.961; ἀτυχίαις τῶν πέλας Men.673, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1379^{b}17: c. dat. pers., D.21.134; τινὶ τεθνηκότι Plu.*Eum*.2; ἐπί τινι Phld.*Mort*.20: abs., Ar.*Pax*1015 (anap.), D.9.61: also in aor. 1 Med., ἐπεχήρατο A.R.4.55:—Pass., Phld.*Mort*.20.

2. rarely in good sense, ἐπιχαρῆναι (aor. 2 Pass.) *rejoice in* another's *joy*, Ar.*Th*.314 (lyr.): c. acc., δὲ μὲν εὖ πράσσοντ' ἐπιχαίρω S.*Aj*.136 (anap.)

3. *take pleasure in*, c. dat., Hld.6.14.

ἐπιχαλᾶ· τὴν τὸ κανοῦν φέρουσαν εἰς τὰς θυσίας θεράπαιναν (-νας cod.), Hsch.

ἐπιχᾰλαζάω, *shower hail upon*, τινά Luc.*Tim*.58.

ἐπχᾰλᾰρός, ά, όν, *somewhat loose*, Hp.*Art*.50 (Comp.).

ἐπιχᾰλάω, fut. -άσω [ᾰ] *loosen, slacken*, τὸ καλῴδιον Plb.34.3.5; δεσμόν Luc.*Herc*.3; ἄκρατος ἐ. τόνους ψυχῆς Ph.2.227.

2. *drop in*, ἔριον εἰς τὴν ἐξέρασιν *PHolm*.15.39.

II. intr., *give way*, δύαισιν οὐδὲν ἐπιχαλᾷς A.*Pr*.181 (lyr.); ἐπιθυμίαις Ph.2.298.

ἐπιχᾰλεπαίνω, *to be angry at*, Hsch. and Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. ἐπαλαστήσασα.

ἐπιχαλκεύω, *forge upon* an anvil, μύδρους A.*Fr*.307; ἐπιχαλκεύειν παρέχοιμ' ἄν, i.e. you can use me as an anvil (I am so hard), Ar.*Nu*.422; '*drive home*' a point, Arist.*Rh*.1419^{b}15 (dub.sens.).

II. Pass., *to be wrought upon*, λεπίδες [τοῖς κίοσιν] -κεχαλκευμέναι J.*AJ*3.6.3.

ἐπιχαλκῖται, οἱ, = ὁπλῖται, Hsch.

ἐπιχαλκος, ον, *covered with copper* or *brass, brazen*, ἀσπίς Hdt.4.200, Ar.*V*.18; στόμα of a flute-player, Alc.Com.20; ἐπίχαλκος (sc. ἀσπίς), ἡ, Amips.17.

όῳ, = -χαλκεύω II, in Pass., J.*AJ*3.6.2 (s.v.l.).

ἐπιχάραγμα [χᾰ], ατος, τό, *impression* on a coin, Hsch. s.v. γλαῦκες Λαυριωτικαί.

ἐπιχᾰράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *cut into*, φύλλον ἐπικεχαραγμένον a *notched* or *serrated* leaf, Thphr.*HP*6.2.5.

2. *slash through*, κατὰ μίαν ἐπιβολὴν ὅλα τὰ σώματα Heliod.ap.Orib.47.14.3.

II. *impress upon*, βοῦν νομίσμασιν Plu.*Publ*.11:—Pass., *to be branded*, [ἵπποις] ἐπικεχαράχθαι πρόσωπον Sch.Il.*Oxy*.1086.30.

2. *impress subsequently*, Ph.1.64.

ἐπιχάρεια [χᾰ], ἡ, *charm, attractiveness*, *PMag.Leid.V*.12 (prob. cj.).

ἐπιχᾰρής, ές, *gratifying, agreeable*, τίς ὧδε τλησικάρδιος .., ὅτῳ τάδ' ἐπιχαρῆ; A.*Pr*.161 (lyr.); πόρνη καλὴ καὶ ἐ. LXXNa.3.4.

II. of a person, *rejoiced at*, πτώματι ἐχθρῶν LXXJb.31.29.

ἐπιχᾰριεντίζομαι, *quote as a good joke*, Luc.*Symp*.12.

ἐπιχᾰριεντισμός, ὁ, *ornamental epithet*, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.661.

ἐπιχᾰρίζομαι, *make a present of*, τινά τινι X.*Eq*.6.12.

2. intr., ἐπιχάριτται (Boeot. for ἐπιχάρισαι) τῷ ξένῳ *be civil to* him, Ar.*Ach*.884.

ἐπιχᾰρις, ὁ, ἡ, neut. ἐπίχαρι, *pleasing, charming*, οὐδ' ἐ. Ἄρης A.*Th*.910 (lyr.), etc.; ἐ. ἐν ταῖς συνουσιάις X.*Cyr*.1.4.4; χάρις οὐκ ἐ. Pl.*Lg*.853d; σιμός, ἐ. κληθείς Id.*R*.474d; θηρίον ἐ., of the hare, X.*Cyn*.5.33; τὸ ἐ. *pleasantness of manner*, Id.*An*.2.6.12; *elegance*, of mathematical study, Pl.*R*.528d: Comp. and Sup. ἐπιχαριτώτερος, -τατος (as if from **ἐπιχάριτος** which is found later, Alciphr.2.4, Ptol.*Tetr*.166, prob. in 164), X.*Smp*.7.5, *Oec*.7.37. Adv. Isoc.15.132, id.*Ep*.6.6; -τως Id.*Ap*.4, Isoc.15.8.

ἐπίχαρμα, ατος, τό, *object of malignant joy*, E.*HF*459; Theoc.2.20, Posidipp.42: condemned by Poll.3.101.

II. *malignant joy*, E.*Ph*.1555 (pl., anap.).

III. *cause for joy*, E.*Phaëth*.93 D., cf. Hsch.

ἐπιχάροψ, οπος, ὁ, ἡ, *bluish-eyed*, *Arch.Pap*.4.142 (ii A.D.).

επιχάρτης, ου, ὁ, *one who rejoices malignantly*, Philonid.11: condemned by Poll.3.101;

επιχάρτικός, ή, όν, *expressive of joy*, ἐπιφώνημα *AB*100.

επιχάρτος, ον, *wherein one feels joy*, ἔργον S.*Tr*.1262 (anap.); γεραροῖς ἐπίχαρτον A.*Ag*.722 (lyr.).

2. more freq., *wherein one feels malignant joy*, ἐχθροῖς ἐπίχαρτα πέπονθα Id.*Pr*.159 (anap.); οἱ δικαίως τι πάσχοντες ἐ. Th.3.67, cf. D.45.85; βαρβάροις ἐ. γενόμενος Pl.*Ep*.356b.

ἐπιχαρωπός, όν, *bluish*, dub.l. in *Stad*.307 (leg. ἐπιχάροπος vel ἐστὶ χ.).

ἐπιχασμάομαι, *yawn at* a thing, Hld.4.5.

ἐπιχαταί (χατέω)· ἐνδεεῖς, Hsch.

ἐπιχαυνόω, *relax*, τὰς χορδάς Phlp.*in Ph*.201.30:—Pass., metaph., *to be elated at*, εὐτυχίαις Iamb.*Protr*.21.κς´.

ἐπιχέζω, fut. -χεσοῦμαι, *ease oneself upon*, Ar.*Lys*.440, *Ec*.640: pf., ἐπικέχοδα Id.*Av*.68.

ἐπιχειλής, ές, (χεῖλος) *on* or *at the lips*, γλῶσσα ἐ. a *ready, chattering* tongue, Poll.6.120.

II. *full up to the rim* (i.e. not quite full, as the rim was deep), of Themistocles, ἐποίησεν τὴν πόλιν ἡμῶν μεστήν, εὑρὼν ἐπιχειλῆ Ar.*Eq*.814.

2. later, *brim-full*, πίθος ἑ. τῶν ἀγαθῶν Them.*Or*.13.174d, cf. 8.115a: metaph., πλήρεις καὶ ἐ. ἁμαρτίαι Ph.1.517.

III. *with the lips drawn in*, like old people, Alciphr.3.55.

ἐπιχειμάζω, *pass the winter at* a place or *in* an enterprise, Th.1.89.

II. impers., *it is stormy at the same time*, c. dat., Gem.*Calend*.5:—Pass., -άζεται ὑετῷ ibid.

III. trans., *distress*, σεαυτόν Men.970.

ἐπιχειμέριος, ον, *exposed to stormy weather*, Thphr.*Vent*.14.

ἐπιχειρέω (χείρ) *put one's hand to*, οἱ μὲν δείπνῳ ἐπεχείρεον Od.24.386, cf. 395; πηδαλίοις Ar.*Eq*.542.

2. *put one's hand to* a work, *set to work at, attempt*, τῇ διώρυχι Hdt.2.158; δρησμῷ ἐ. *attempt* an escape, Id.6.70; τῇ ὁδῷ Id.7.43, cf. E.*Ba*.819; τοῖσι βασιληΐοισι Hdt.3.61; τυραννίδι Id.5.46; ἔργῳ τοσούτῳ Id.9.27; λόγοις, τέχνῃ, Pl.*Phdr*.279a, *Grg*.521d, etc. τοῖς ἀδυνάτοις X.*Mem*.2.3.5, cf. Isoc.5.41, etc.

3. less freq. c. acc., μεγάλα ἔργα Thgn.75; δίκαιον πρᾶγμα Pl.*Cri*.45c, *Phlb*.57b:—Pass., *to be attempted*, Th.4.55, 6.31, X.*Cyr*.6.1.41, etc.; τὸ ἐπιχειρούμενον *the thing attempted*, Pl.*Lg*.746b.

4. c. inf., *endeavour, attempt to* do, Hdt.3.38, 65, 9.42, Ar.*Ra*.81, Th.2.40, etc.: c. fut. inf., J.*BJ*6.7 3:—Pass., ἃ τὸ πρῶτον ἐπεχειρήθη πραχθῆναι Pl.*Ep*.337d, cf. Id.*Ti*.53a, al.

5. ἐπειχειρήθη c. dat., *an operation was performed*, τῇσιν αἱμορροΐσι Hp.*Epid*.5.20.

II. *make an attempt on, attack*, τινι Hdt.1.11, 26, 190, Th.3.94, Ar.*V*.1030, etc.; πρός τινα Th.7.21; ἐπί τινα Pl.*Mx*.241d (but ἐπὶ τὴν τοῦ σώματος διαφθοράν with a view to .., Arist.*Pol*.1315[a]24); εἰς τὰς σατραπείας D.S.14.80: abs., Hdt.5.72, 8.108, etc.; κτείνων ἢ ἐπιχειρῶν Lexap.And.1.98:—Pass., Th.2.11.

b. sens. obsc., ἐ. μειρακίοις Jul.*Mis*.359d.

III. *attempt to prove, argue dialectically*, Pl.*Tht*.205a, Hermog.*Inv*.3.4; περί τινος Arist.*Top*.101[a]30; ἔκ τινος from a topic, ib.115[a]26; ἔς τι D.L.4.28; ἐ. ὅτι .. Arist.*Top*.128[b]26: abs., Id.*APr*.66[a]34; λογικώτερον ἔστιν ἐπιχειρεῖν ὧδε Id.*Cael*.275[b]12.

ἐπιχειρημα, ατος, τό, *undertaking, attempt*, esp. of a military *enterprise*, Th.7.47, X.*HG*1.2.6, Isoc.2.8, etc.; μανικὸν ἐ. ἐπιχειρεῖν Pl.*Alc*.1.113c; πολλὴ μωρία καὶ τοῦ ἐ. Id.*Prt*.317a.

2. *base of operations against*, κατὰ Κύπρου App.*Syr*.52.

II. in the Logic of Arist., *attempted*, i.e. *dialectical proof*, opp. a demonstrative syllogism (φιλοσόφημα), *Top*.162[a]16, etc.: so in Rhet., [Cic.] *ad Herenn*.2.2.2, D.H.*Din*.6, *Is*.16, Demetr.Lac.1055.18 F, Hermog.*Inv*.3.4, Gal.5.221, etc. περὶ -ημάτων, title of work by Minucianus.

ἐπιχειρηματικός, ή, όν, *tentative*, λόγοι Arist.*Mem*.451[a]19. Adv. -κῶς Aristid.*Rh*.2p.540 S.,Syrian.*in Metaph*.32.3.

ἐπιχειρησις, εως, ἡ, *an attempt upon, attack*, Hdt.1.11, Th.2.11 (pl.), 4.130; ἡ ἐ. τινος ἐπί τινας Act.Ap.12.1 cod. D; τὴν ἐ. μὴ συντάχυνε the *attempt*, Hdt.3.71; ἐκφέρειν τὴν ἐ. Id.8.132; ἐ. ποιεῖσθαί τινος *attempt* a thing, Th.1.70; ἡ ὑμετέρα ἐ. the *attempt* upon you, ib.33; ἡ ἐ. τοῦ σῶσαι Pl.*Alc*.1.115b, cf. *Lg*.631a.

II. *dialectical reasoning* (cf. ἐπιχείρημα II), Arist.*Top*.111[b]16, al.; τὴν ἐ. ποιεῖσθαι κατὰ τὸν εἰκότα λόγον Plb.12.7.4, cf. Phld.*Sign*.29 (pl.), D.H.*Amm*.1.8, Plu.2.698a, S.E.*P*.2.192 (pl.); τὰ ἐφ' ἑκάτερα τὴν ἐ. δεχόμενα things capable of proof or disproof, Hermog.*Prog*.5.

ἐπιχειρητέον or -έα, *one must attempt*, Pl.*Ap*.19a; μείζοσι Isoc.*Ep*.9.18.

2. ἐπιχειρητέα *one must attack*, Th.1.118, 2.3.

3. *one must argue dialectically*, πρός τι to a conclusion, Arist.*Top*.120[b]8.

II. -ητέος, α, ον, *to be attempted*, ὅμως δὲ καὶ τοῦτο ἐ. Antipho 2.2.4.

ἐπιχειρητής, οῦ, ὁ, *an enterprising person*, opp. ἄτολμος, Th.8.96, cf. D.C.59.17: c. gen., *ready to attempt*, παντός Pl.*Ti*.69d.

ἐπιχειρητικός, ή, όν, *in* or *for attack*, δεινότης Plu.2.978b.

II. ἡ -κὴ δύναμις the faculty *of argumentation*, Arr.*Epict*.1.8.7.

2. *attempting to prove*, Ascl. *in Metaph*.224.6, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.176.35.

ἐπιχειρίζω, *set upon, attack*, Hsch. s.v. ἀλληλίζεσθαι (s.v.l.).

II. ἐν ᾗ ἦν ἐπικεχειρισμένος βασιλικῇ γραμματείᾳ while *at his post of* basilicogrammateus, *POxy*.1274.7 (iii A.D.), cf. *Sammelb*.4472.

ἐπιχειρογρᾰφέω, *add an attestation to*, σύνταξιν *PSI*5.509.18 (iii B.C.), cf. 515.8 (iii B.C.).

ἐπίχειρον, τό (χείρ) *arm*, LXXJe.31(48).25, LXX2Ma.15.33.

II. in pl., **ἐπίχειρα,** τά, prop. *wages of manual labour*: hence, *wages, pay*,

1. of *reward*, Ar.*V*.581, *Trag.Adesp*.116, Theoc.*Ep*.18.8, εὐδοξίας ἐ. Pi.*Pae*.14.31 S.-M., ἀρετῆς ἐ. Pl.*R*.608c; ironically in *Trag.adesp*.664.20 K.-S., Call.*fr*.260.59 Pf., D.*Ep*.3.38, Plb.8.12.5, etc.: rarely in sg., Id.38.3.2.

2. more freq. of *punishment*, τοιαῦτα τῆς ὑψηγόρου γλώσσης .. τἀπίχειρα γίγνεται A.*Pr*.321, cf. Antipho 1.20, Arr.*Epict*.3.24.24, Ph.1.512, etc.; τῆς προπετείας πικρὰ κομίζονται τά. Phld.*Ir*.p.32 W.; ξιφέων ἐ. λαχοῦσα *the wages* of the sword, i.e. slaughter by it, S.*Ant*.820 (lyr.). (Sts. written ἐπιχείρια in codd., vulg. in Hp.*Praec*.1.)

ἐπιχειρονομέω, *gesticulate*, Ph.1.298, 2.485: metaph., *grasp at*, ταῖς πλεονεξίαις ib.371 (s.v.l.); οἱ ἐπιχειρονομοῦντες, = οἱ ταῖς χερσὶν ὡς νόμοις χρώμενοι, Hsch.

ἐπιχειροτονέω, *sanction* or *confirm by vote*, of the Assembly, ἐπειδὰν ἐπιχειροτονῆτε τὰς γνώμας D.4.30; ἡ εἰρήνη ἡ ἐπιχειροτονηθεῖσα Decr.ap.eund.18.29; incorrectly, ἐπεχειροτόνησεν ἡ βουλὴ καὶ ὁ δῆμος Decr.ib.105.

2. *confirm in office*, τὰς ἀρχάς Arist.*Ath*.43.4, cf. 37.1; of a Roman Tribune, ἐπεχειροτόνησε τῷ Μαρίῳ τὴν στρατηγίαν *got* the Praetorship for him, Plu.*Mar*.35.

3. *put to the vote*, lex ap.D.24.39.

ἐπιχειροτονία, ἡ, *voting by show of hands*, Pl.*Lg*.755e; -τονίαν διδόναι, εἰ δοκεῖ .. ἢ μή Arist.*Ath*.43.5.

2. *confirmation* of the powers of magistrates, D.58.27 (pl.), Arist.*Ath*.55.4; ἐ. αὐτῶν ἐστί .. εἰ δοκοῦσιν καλῶς ἄρχειν ib.61.2.

b. ἐ. νόμεν *confirmation* of the existing laws, Lex ap.D.24.20.

ἐπιχερρονησιάζω, *approach a peninsular form*, dub. in Str.6.3.1 (ἐστὶ δέ τι χερρονησιάζουσα Coraes).

ἐπιχέω, fut. -χέω 2 sg. ἐπιχεῖς Ar.*Pax*169: aor. 1 ἐπέχεα; Ep. aor. 1 ἐπέχενα, inf. ἐπιχεῦαι (v. infr.):—*pour over*, χέρνιβα δ' ἀμφίπολος προχόῳ ἐπέχευε .. νίψασθαι Od.1.136, etc.; in full, χερσὶν ὕδωρ ἐπιχεῦαι Il.24.303; χερσὶ δ' ἐφ' ὕδωρ χευάντων Od.4.213, etc.; also οἴνῳ ἐπιχεῖν ὕδωρ X.*Oec*.17.9.

2. metaph., τοῖσι δ' ἐφ' ὕπνον ἔχευε Il.24.445; Τρῶες δ' ἐπὶ δούρατ' ἔχευαν 5.618; ἀνέμων ἐπ' ἀϋτμένα χεῦε Od.3.289; θρῆνον *pour* a lament *over* one, Pi.*I*.8(7).64 (tm.); ὀδμήν A.R.2.191 (tm.); βλασφημιῶν ἐ. (gen. partit.) Luc.*JTr*.35.

3. of solids, *heap up*, θανόντι χυτὴν ἐπὶ γαῖαν ἔχευαν Od.3.258, cf. Il.23.256; ἐπὶ σῆμ' ἔχεεν 6.419:—Med., ὕπερθ' ἐπὶ σῆμα χέεσθαι A.R.3.205.

II. *pour in*, ἀπαντλοῦντα καὶ ἐ. Pl.*R*.407d; ἓν ἀγαθὸν ἐπιχέασα, τρί' ἐπαντλεῖ κακά Diph.107 codd. Stob.; *fill* a cup, Ναννοῦς καὶ Λύδης ἐπίχει δύο *AP*12.168 (Posidipp.).

B. Med., *pour* or *throw over oneself*, χύσιν δ' ἐπεχεύατο φύλλων Od.5.487; κατακλιθεὶς ἐπιχείσθω τὴν πέριξ ἄμμον Antyll.ap.Orib.10.8.4; ἐπεχεύατο πήχεε παιδί she *threw her* arms *round* the boy, A.R.1.268; but πολλὴν ἐπεχεύατο ὕλην *for himself*, Od.5.257.

2. *pour itself over*, Q.S.14.604.

3. *anoint oneself*, ἀπὸ δείπνου *Test.Epict*.4.22.

II. *have poured out for one to drink*, ἐ. ἄκρατόν τινος *drink* it to any one's health or honour, esp. of lovers' toasts, Theoc.14.18, cf. Antiph.81.2 codd. Ath.; ἔρωτος ἀκράτω (gen. partit.) ἐπεχεῖτο Theoc.2.152; also simply ἐπιχεῖσθαί τινος Phylarch.31 J.

C. Pass., *to be poured over*, ἰλύος ἐπιχυθείσης X.*Oec*.17.12: metaph., τοῖς Ἑλληνικοῖς ὀνόμασι τῶν Ἰταλικῶν ἐπικεχυμένων Plu.*Rom*.15.

2. metaph., of a crowd, *stream on* or *in pursuit*, ἐπέχυντο (Ep. aor. 2 Pass.) Il.15.654; ἀνὰ νῆας 16.295; so, *come like a stream over*, τοῖσι ἐναντίοισι ἐπιχυθέντας .. μῦς ἀρουραίους Hdt.2.141; τοσούτων μοι πραγμάτων ἐπικεχυμένων Theopomp.Hist.217c.

3. *to be poured in as an addition*, τοῦ νῦν ἐπικεχυμένου λόγου, of the discussion, *that has* now *been started*, Pl.*Plt*.302c; ὁ νυνδὴ λόγος ἡμῖν ἐπιχυθείς Id.*Lg*.793b.

II. *to be drowned in*, ἰχθῦς νάπυϊ ἐπικεχυμένους Luc.*Asin*.47.

ἐπιχηρεύω, *remain in widowhood*, μετά τινος τελευτήν J.*AJ*20.7.3.

ἐπιχητία‹ς›· ἐνδεής, Hsch.

ἐπιχθόνιος, ον, Ep. Adj., (χθών) *upon the earth, earthly*, freq. in Hom., as epith. of ἄνθρωποι, ἄνδρες, βροτοί, Od.8.479, Il.1.266,272: abs., ἐπιχθόνιοι *earthly ones, men on earth* (cf. χαμαί), opp. ἐπουράνιοι θεοί, 24.220, cf. Pi.*O*.6.50, B.4.15, etc.; so ἐ. γένος ἀνδρῶν Pi.*Fr*.213.3; ἐ. δαίμονες *who haunt the earth*, Hes.*Op*.123.

2. in pl., *natives* of a country, D.P.459, 1093.

3. *terrestrial*, opp. marine, ἑρπετόν Opp.*H*.2.425.

ἐπιχιλάδιον· τὸ χιλιοστόν, Hsch.

ἐπιχιλές· τὸ ἐλλιπές, Id.

ἐπιχιλοῦντες· πληροῦντες, Id.; cf. χιλός.

ἐπιχιτώνιος, ον, Myc. *e-pi-ki-to-ni-ja* (?neut. pl.), prob. *ornaments on a tunic*.

ἐπιχλευάζω, *jeer*, abs., Ph.1.193, 426, al.: c. acc., *make a mock of*, τι Plu.*Num*.22; τινα App.*Syr*.53; *mock at*, τινὶ ὅτι .. Plu.2.93b; *say scornfully*, κερδὼ δ' ἐπεχλεύαζεν ὡς .. Babr.82.4, cf. Ph.2.436.

ἐπιχλῐαίνω, *warm on the surface* or *slightly*, Luc.*Alex*.21:—Pass., *grow warm*, Hp.*Coac*.611.

ἐπίχλοος, ον, (χλόα) *with a green surface*, πέτραι ποιῇσιν ἐ. Opp.*H*.1.131.

ἐπιχνοάω, *to be downy on the surface*, ἐθείραις A.R.1.672.

ἐπίχνοος, contr. **-χνους,** ὁ, *a wool-like covering* on the eyes, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.17, Gal.16.553.2.

ἐπιχόα· κατάχυσις, Hsch.

ἐπιχοάζω, *pour libations upon*, τοῖς τελευτήσασι Lyd.*Mens*.4.31.

ἐπιχοή, ἡ, *alluvial soil*, Str.15.1.16.

ἐπιχολόομαι, (χολή) *turn into bile*, Gal.15.599.

ἐπίχολος, ον, *full of bile, bilious*, πυρετοί Hp.*Fract*.35; *splenetic, ill-tempered*, Philostr.*VS*2.8.2; ταῖς ὀργαῖς Plu.2.129c.

II. Act., *producing bile*, ποίη -ωτάτη Hdt.4.58.

ἐπιχορδίς, ίδος, ἡ, (χορδή) earlier name for μεσεντέριον (q.v.), Aret.*SA*2.6.

ἐπιχορεύω, *dance to* or *in honour of* a thing, Ar.*Pax*1317; *come dancing on*, X.*Smp*.9.4; comically of dishes brought to table, ἄριστον ἐπεχόρευσεν Diph.44.1; εἰς τὸ μέσον ἐ. σαπέρδης Id.64.4.

II. *add a chorus* or *choral song*, τοιοῦτό τι Philostr.*VA*5.14.

ἐπιχορηγέω, *supply, furnish*, Hero *Dioptr*.31; σπέρμα τῷ σπείροντι 2Ep.Cor.9.10; ὑμῖν τὸ πνεῦμα Ep.Gal.3.5; τὸ ἐοικέναι τοῖς νοητοῖς εἴδεσιν Dam.*Pr*.341; esp. of a husband, *provide for* a wife, ἐ. τῇ γαμουμένῃ τὰ δέοντα *POxy*.905.10 (ii A.D.), cf. 282.6 (i A.D.); conversely, ἐὰν [γυνὴ] ἐ. τῷ ἀνδρὶ αὐτῆς LXXSi.25.22(30):—Pass., τὰ ἀπὸ Λιμυρικῆς -ούμενα *Peripl.M.Rubr*.60; τοῖς παρ' ἑτέρων -ηθεῖσι πλούτοις D.H.1.42; πᾶν τὸ σῶμα διὰ τῶν ἁφῶν .. ἐπιχορηγούμενον καὶ συμβιβαζόμενον Ep.Col.2.19.

ἐπιχορηγημα, ατος, τό, *an additional supply*, Ath.4.140c (pl.).

ἐπιχορηγητέον, *one must supply*, Sor.1.87.

ἐπιχορηγία, ἡ, *supply, provision*, τῆς ἐ. γενομένης ἐκ τῶν ἱερῶν προσόδων *SIG*818.9 (Ephesus, i A.D.); πᾶν τὸ σῶμα .. συμβιβαζόμενον διὰ πάσης ἁφῆς τῆς ἐπιχορηγίας, = διὰ πασῶν τῶν ἐπιχορηγουσῶν ἁφῶν (cf. ἐπιχορηγέω fin.), Ep.Eph.4.16; διὰ τῆς ἐ. τοῦ πνεύματος Ep.Phil.1.19.

ἐπιχορῐαμβικὸν μέτρον, metre in which choriambs and trochees are combined, Heph.14.2, Aristid. Quint.1.28, Sch.metr.Pi.*O*.8, etc.

ἐπιχορτάζω, *supply with provender*, Sosith.2.13.

ἐπιχραίνω, *colour on the surface*, τὸ σῶμα Luc.*Bis Acc*.6; ἐπικεχράνθαι (vulg. -κεχρῶσθαι) Id.*JTr*.8.

ἐπίχρᾱσις, εως, ἡ, apptly. for ἐπίχρησις, *use*, *BCH*6.23 (Delos, ii B.C.).

ἐπιχράω (A), (χράω A) *touch on the surface, graze*, c. gen., τάων (sc. Ἁρπυιῶν) ἀκροτάτησιν ἐπέχραον .. χερσί A.R.2.283: c. acc., τυτθὸν ἐπέχραε δέρμα Q.S.11.480.

ἐπιχράω (B), (χράω B) poet. word, only aor. 2 or impf. ἐπέχρᾰον, (3 sg. ἐπέχρα Nic.*Th*.14), *attack, assault*, c. dat., ὡς δὲ λύκοι ἄρνεσσιν ἐπέχραον .. ὣς Δαναοὶ Τρώεσσιν ἐπέχραον, Il.16.352,356; μητέρι μοι μνηστῆρες ἐπέχραον *beset* her, Od.2.50.

2. abs., *to be violent, rage*, of the winds, A.R.2.498.

3. c. inf., *to be urgent* or *eager* to do, Id.4.508: c. acc. et inf., [ἀνάγκη] με .. νεῖσθαι ἐπέχραε *was urgent* that I should come, Id.3.431.

***ἐπιχράω** (C), *lend*, τάγματα ὧν ἐπέχρησε δύο Καίσαρι Plu.*Pomp*.52; ἐπιχρήσας ἑαυτὸν εἰς ἀπαλλοτρίωσιν *ISmyrna*212.11.

II. ἐπιχράομαι, *make use of besides*, ἐ. χθονί *to have the use of* it *besides*, E.*Rh*.942; *make use of also*, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.39.2.

2. c. dat. pers., *have dealings with* one, Th.1.41; αἱ ἐπιχρεώμεναι [αὐτῇ] μάλιστα γυναῖκες her most *intimate* friends, Hdt.3.99, cf. Pl.*Lg*.953a.

b. w. dat., *occupy oneself with*, Iamb.*Protr*.20 (96.4 P.).

ἐπιχρεία, ἡ, *use, need*, *PFlor*.207 (iii A.D.); *equipment, stores*, of a ship, *PLond*.3.948.12 (iii A.D.).

ἐπιχρειον, τό, *what is necessary*, τὸ τῆς διατροφῆς ἐ. ib.5.1708.223 (vi A.D.).

ἐπιχρεμέθω, *neigh, whinny to*, A.R.3.1260, Q.S.11.328.

ἐπιχρεμετίζω, *neigh at*, Q.S.8.57.

ἐπιχρέμπτομαι, *punctuate with spitting*, τοῖς λεγομένοις Luc.*Rh.Pr*.19.

ἐπιχρηματίζω, *enact a subsequent measure*, *SIG*704 *H* 24 (Epist. Amphict., ii B.C.).

ἐπιχρηματισμός, ὁ, dub.sens. in *IGRom*.4.503 (Pergam.).

ἐπιχρησῐμεύω, *make more effective*, Paul.Al.*O*.4.

ἐπιχρησμῳδέω, *make an oracular pronouncement upon*, τῷ ἑαυτοῦ βίῳ Philostr.*VS*1.8.2: c. acc., ἑαυτοῦ λόγον Id.*VA*5.14.

ἐπιχρίμπτω, *bring upon*, νέφος ἐπὶ γαῖαν B.*Fr*.20.3.

2. *attack*, τινα Opp.*C*.2.171.

II. Pass., *lean over* or *towards*, A.R.1.1235.

ἐπίχρῑσις, εως, ἡ, *smearing over*, βελῶν Str.4.4.6 (pl.), cf. Sever.ap.Aët.7.96.

2. *coating with paint*, *IG*4.109 i 130 (Epid., iii B.C.).

ἐπίχρισμα, ατος, τό, *unguent*, Dsc.1.70.3, cf. Gal.19.382.

ἐπίχριστέον, *one must smear over*, *Gp*.16.18.1, Aët.7.51.

ἐπίχριστος, ον, *smeared on*, φύκη Luc.*Am*.41; φάρμακα Str.11.8.7, cf. Porph.*Abst*.1.27.

2. *rouged, painted*, ἑταίρας ἄνθος Max.Tyr.37.4: metaph., Id.31.6; εὐμορφία Luc.*Tim*.28.

ἐπίχρίω [ῑ], *anoint, besmear*, ἐπιχρίοντες ἀλοιφῇ (sc. τὸ τόξον) Od.21.179; χρῶτ' ἀπονιψαμένη καὶ ἐπιχρίσασα παρειάς 18.172:—Med., χρῶτ' ἀπονίπτεσθαι καὶ ἐπιχρίεσθαι ἀλοιφῇ ib.179.

2. *plaster over*, τινι with a thing, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.62.

II. *lay on* ointment, μετὰ τὸ -χρισθῆναι Zopyr.ap.Orib.14.58.1; κροτάφοις -χριόμενα v.l. in Dsc.3.22; πηλὸν ἐπὶ τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς Ev.Jo.9.6, cf. *IG*14.966 (Rome, ii A.D.).

2. abs., *use for anointing*, Call.*Iamb*.1.270.

ἐπίχροά, ἡ, *tinge*, Thphr.*Fr*.159 (pl.).

ἐπιχρόϊσις, εως, ἡ, perh. *stains* on clothes, Thphr.*CP*2.5.4 codd. (pl.); cf. ἐπίχρωσις.

ἐπιχρονίζω, *last long*, Thphr.*Ign*.61; ὅταν [τὸ θερμὸν] -χρονίσῃ Arist.*Pr*.936[a]20; ἐπικεχρονικός *inveterate, chronic*, Gal.11.103:—Pass., ἀὴρ -όμενος ψυχθείς when cooled *in course of time*, Arist.*Pr*.942[a]33.

ἐπιχρονιος, α, ον, *lasting for a time, long*, Cic.*Att*.6.9.3.

ἐπιχρονος· ἐπίχαρτος, Hsch.

ἐπίχροος, ον, *coloured*, *Gloss*.

ἐπίχρῡσος, ον, *overlaid* or *plated with gold*, Hdt.1.50, al., *IG*1.280, X.*Mem*.3.10.14, Longus1.5, etc.; ὑπάργυρα ἐ. *IG*1.386.7.

II. *rich*, prob. for ὑπό-, Hld.2.8.

ἐπίχρῡσόω, *overlay with gold*, *Gloss*.:—Pass., γρῦπες -κεχρυσωμένοι *BCH*35.260 (Delos, ii B.C.), cf. *Edict.Diocl*.*Geronthr*.9.22.

ἐπιχρῴζω, = ἐπιχρώννυμι, *tinge*, Arist.*Col*.791[a]9; λίτρῳ χαλινά Nic.*Al*.337:—Pass., D.S.2.52.

ἐπιχρωματίζω, *render colour*, χρώματα τῶν τεχνῶν τοῖς ὀνόμασι καὶ ῥήμασι with words, Pl.*R*.601a.

ἐπιχρωματικός, ή, όν, *partly chromatic*, Ptol.*Harm*.2.1.

ἐπιχρωνῆν, dub.l. in Thphr.*Char*.16.2.

ἐπιχρώννῡμι and **-ύω**, fut. -χρώσω: pf. -κέχρωκα Plu. (v. infr.):—*rub* or *smear over, colour on the surface, tinge*, τι Ruf.*Anat*.30, Plu.2.395e, cf. Plot.4.5.7; τινι with a thing, Luc.*Dom*.8; οὐκ ἄχρι τοῦ ἐπικεχρῶσθαι μόνον, ἀλλ' ἐς βάθος .. φαρμάκοις .. καταβαφεῖσα Id.*Im*.16: metaph., ψυχὴ ἐπακτὸν νοῦν ἔχει -χρωννύντα αὐτήν Plot.5.6.4:—Pass., δόξαις ἐπικεχρωσμένοι *merely tinged* with .., Pl.*Ep*.340d.

ἐπιχρωσις, εως, ἡ, *surface-stain*, Plu.2.382c (pl.), Gal.*Phil.Hist*.27 (= Zeno *Stoic*.1.26); cf. ἐπιχρόϊσις.

ἐπίχῠμα, ατος, τό, (ἐπιχέω) an eye-disease, = ὑπόχυμα, Sch.rec.A.*Pr*.499, Phlp.*in de An*.350.33.

II. *extra amount* of oil, *PRyl*.97.5 (ii A.D.), *BGU*2333.13 (ii A.D.).

ἐπίχύνω, late form for ἐπιχέω, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69, Mitchell *N. Galatia*78, etc.

ἐπίχῠσίδιον, τό, dim. of ἐπίχυσις III, *Inscr.Délos*1408 *A* i 32, 1443 *A* ii 45 (ii B.C.).

ἐπίχῠσις, εως, ἡ, (ἐπιχέω) *pouring upon* or *in, influx*, Pl.*Ti*.77d, Arist.*Mete*.356[a]6; ποταμῶν ἐπιχύσεις Ath.8.331d; τῶν ὄμβρων D.C.41.45: metaph., ἐ. πολιτῶν Pl.*Lg*.740e; τῆς τῶν ἡδονῶν ῥώμης ib.841a.

2. = ὑπόχυσις, Phlp.*in de An*.291.32.

3. = κονίασις, Hsch.

II. *toast*, Plb.16.21.12 (pl.); ἐπιχύσεις τινὸς λαμβάνειν, ποιεῖσθαι (cf. ἐπιχέω II), Plu.*Demetr*.25, Brut.24.

2. *anointing*, ἐν ταῖς ἐπιχύσεσι *IG*12(1).155.121 (Rhodes).

III. *pouring-vessel*, Men.503, Phylarch.44 J., Plaut.*Rud*.1319; ἐ. τοῦ χαλκίου Ar.*Fr*.214.

ἐπίχῠτέον, *one must pour in* or *over*, Dsc.2.76.5; *one must pour in more*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.37.12.

ἐπίχῠτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *vessel for pouring* oil into a lamp, Sm.Za.4.2.

ἐπίχῠτήριον, *perfusorium*, *Gloss*.

ἐπίχύτης [ῠ], ου, Dor. **-χύτας,** ὁ, = -χυτήρ, *IG*11(2).161 *B* 26 (Delos, iii B.C.), *BCH*33.172 (Argos).

ἐπίχῠτος, ον, (ἐπιχέω) *poured over*: as Subst., ἐπίχυτος (sc. πλακοῦς), ὁ, *cake made in a mould* (cf. ἔγχυτος), Nicopho15.

2. ἐπίχυτον, τό, *coin* or *cast* of silver or lead, Hsch.

ἐπιχωνεύω, *remould*, κεράμια *PSI*4.441.7 (iii B.C.); *cast*, *PLeid.X*.21, 84; *cast upon, on top*, Ph.Byz.*Mir*.4.3.

ἐπιχώνια· κάρυα, Hsch.

ἐπιχώννῡμι and -ύω, *heap up*, Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1923.39 (Oropus, iv B.C.); τὰ περιμήκιστα τῶν ὀρῶν Ph.1.405; νεκρῷ θῖνα γῆς Plu.*Art*.18; τούτοις γῆν ἐπιχώσας *IG*14.1746.13:—Pass., ἐ. τὸ ἔδαφος ἐπὶ τὴν λίμνην Arist.*Mir*.837[b]11; βωμὸς ἐπικεχωσμένος Arg.S.*Ph*.

II. *fill up*, τὴν δίοδον Thphr.*HP*9.3.2; τάφρον X.Eph.4.6; τοὺς λιμένας D.S.13.107 codd.

ἐπιχώομαι, Dep. *to be angry at*, ἐπεχώσατο μύθοις A.R.3.367.

ἐπιχωρέω, *yield, give way*, τοῖς ἀπιστοῦσι S.*Ant*.219, cf. Plb.4.17.8; ἐ. τινὶ πρός τι, of things, *permit* one to do .., Plu.*Dem*.2; ἐ. τῷ ἐπιγράμματι *to be in accordance with* .., Arist.*Mir*.844[a]1; ἐπί τινος ἐπιχωρεῖ πᾶς καιρός any time *will suit*, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.59.

2. ἐ. τινί τι *surrender, concede*, τινὶ ἀρούρας *PStrassb*.114.1, cf. Arr.*An*.1.27.5, Plu.2.422a: c. inf., ἐπικεχώρηταί τινι ποιεῖν τι *IG*2.1012.24: abs., *give one's consent*, *SIG*546 *B* 3 (iii B.C.), *BCH*6.26 (Delos, ii B.C.).

3. *forgive*, [ἁμαρτήματα] Plu.*Alex*.45, cf. 2.482a.

II. *come towards, join* one *as an ally*, Th.4.107; πρός τινα X.*HG*2.4.34.

2. *to go against, attack*, Id.*An*.1.2.17.

3. *follow after*, προεμβάλλει τοὺς πόδας, καὶ αὐτὸς ἐπιχωρεῖ Paus.9.39.11.

4. *take possession of* an inheritance, *Leg.Gort*.11.6.

ἐπιχωρημα, ατος, τό, perh. *leave, permission*, *PRyl*.222 *fr.* (ii A.D.), *PWash.Univ*.1.22 (rest.), 23.

ἐπιχωρησις, εως, ἡ, *concession, permission*, LXX 2Es.3.7, J.*AJ*19.3.3, Arr.*An*.6.25.2; εἰ οὖν τιν' ἐ. ποιεῖ ἔντυχε ἐκείνῳ *PHib*.1.151 (iii B.C.).

ἐπιχωριάζω

1. of persons, *to be in the habit of visiting*, ἐ. Ἀθήναζε Pl.*Phd*.57a; ἐ. τινί *live much with*, Luc.*Pseudol*.19; τοῖς ἄνω πράγμασι *to be occupied with*, Id.*Cont*.1.

2. of things, *to be customary, be the fashion in* a place, περὶ Ἀθήνας Arist.*Pol*.1341ᵃ34; μαθήματα τοῖς Ἕλλησιν -άζοντα Stesimbr.4 J.; παρά τισι Plb.6.46.3; τῇ νήσῳ Str.10.5.9:—Pass., *to be the custom* or *fashion*, v.l. in Arist.*Pol*.1335ᵃ16 (nisi leg. -άζει), cf. Nymphis 9.

3. of vegetables, *acquire the local character*, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.9.369f.

4. of the sea, *make an inroad*, Polem.*Call*.25.

II. Act., *call in the language of the country*, Βροῦτον τὸν μῶρον Lyd.*Mag*.1.31; also καλεῖν -άζοντες Olymp.*in Mete*.200.20.

ἐπιχώριος, α, ον, also ος, ον Pi.*P*.4.80, Ar.*Nu*.601, E.*Ion* 1111, etc.: (χώρα):—*in* or *of the country*,

1. of persons, οἱ ἐ. *the people of the country, natives*, Hdt.1.78, 181, al.; οὑπιχώριοι χθονός S.*OT*939, cf. E.*Ion* l.c.; also of birds, ἐ. ὄρνιθες A.*Supp*.800, cf. 661 (lyr.); οὐ πολλαχοῦ ἐ. Arist.*HA*615ᵃ14.

2. of things, *of* or *used in the country*, ὑποδήματα Hdt.1.195; κράνεα Id.7.91, cf. Pi.*P*.4.80; τὸν ἐ. τρόπον Ar.*Pl*.47; freq. in neut., τὸ ἐ., τοὐπιχώριον *the custom of the country, fashion*, Id.*Nu*.1173, Th.6.27, etc.; τὰ ἐν Πέρσαις ἐ. X.*Cyr*.1.4.25, cf. Hp.*Aër*.1: c. dat., *usual*, οἷόν τ' ἐπιχώριον ἀνδράσι γυῖον Emp.62.8; ἐπιχώριον ὂν ἡμῖν c. inf., as it *is the custom of* our *country*, Th.4.17: c. gen., τῆς ἡμετέρας μούσης ἐ. Pl.*Smp*.189b; ἐπιχωρίου ὄντος τοῖς Πέρσαις φιλεῖν it being their *custom* to .., X.*Ages*.5.4; ἐπιχώρια *common things*, Pi.*P*.3.22, cf. Ar.*Pl*.342; καλὰ ἐ. honours *of the country*, Pi.*I*.7(6).2; ἐ. ἁμαρτήματα *against fellow-countrymen*, Pl.*Lg*.730a; ἐπιχώριαι ἐνενήκοντα (sc. δραχμαί) *Michel*838 (Didyma). Adv. -ίως Ar.*V*.859; *in the language of the country*, D.C.38.13, Lyd.*Mag*.1.7; *in the local dialect*, Gal.14.303.

ἐπίχωσις, εως, ἡ, (ἐπιχώννυμι) *a heaping up*, esp. *the choking of a channel*, Plb.4.41.9 (pl.): metaph., *exaggeration*, *Gloss*.

ἐπιχωστέον, *one must heap upon*, *Gp*.5.9.7.

ἐπιψαίρω, *skim the surface of* a thing, Opp.*H*.4.512.

ἐπιψᾰκάζω, old Att. for ἐπιψεκάζω (q.v.).

ἐπιψάλλω, *play the lyre*, S.*Fr*.60, Poll.4.58 (Pass.); μέλεσι καὶ ῥυθμοῖς Plu.2.713b; *sing*, τοὺς ὕμνους LXX 2Ma.1.30:—Pass., Ph.1.626.

ἐπιψαλμός, ὁ, *accompaniment* on a stringed instrument, Ptol.*Harm*.2.12.

ἐπιψαμμίζω, *cover with sand*, Hero *Geom*.23.68.

ἐπιψαύδην, Adv. *grazing*, gloss on ἐπιλίγδην, Sch.Il.17.599, cf. Suid.

ἐπίψαυσις, εως, ἡ, *touching lightly*, Plu.2.395e (pl.), Ael.*NA*8.7, Ptol.*Harm*.2.1 (pl.).

ἐπιψαύω, Dor. fut. -ψαυσῶ Archim.*Con.Sph*.30:—*touch on the surface, touch lightly*, c. gen., Hes.*Sc*.217, Hdt.3.87, etc.; *attain*, abs., κατὰ πᾶν τέλος Pi.*I*.4(3).11; ἐ. φιλοτάτων *to aspire to* loves, Id.*P*.4.92; ἐ. τινὸς οὐδὲ κατὰ μικρόν Phan.Hist.19; γῆς ἐ, of shipwrecked persons, S.*Fr*.636.2: generally, *handle*, κώπης Id.*Ph*.1255; *meddle with*, τάφου Id.*Aj*.1394: metaph., also, *touch lightly upon*, Hdt.2.65.

b. Geom., ἡ -ψαύουσα (sc. γραμμή) *tangent*, Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.1.12, etc.

2. c. dat., Q.S.2.456.

3. c. acc., Id.12.551.

II. once in Hom., intr. and metaph., ὅς τ' ὀλίγον περ ἐπιψαύῃ πραπίδεσσιν who *can reach* ever so little way by his wits, Od.8.547.

ἐπιψᾱφίδδω, Boeot. for ἐπιψηφίζω, *IG*7.504 (Tanagra), al.

ἐπιψάω, *stroke*, τὴν κόμην *An.Ox*.3.206.

ἐπιψέγω, = ἐπικηδεύω (*bury*), Hsch. s.v. ψέγος.

ἐπιψεκάζω, old Att. **-ψᾰκάζω,** *keep dropping*, ἂν .. οἱ παῖδες ἡμῖν .. μικραῖς κύλιξι πυκνὰ ἐπιψακάζωσιν, jocosely for ἐπιπίνωσιν, X.*Smp*.2.26; ἐ. ὀλίγα τινὶ τῶν χαρίτων Luc.*Merc.Cond*.27: abs., ὁ θεὸς ἐπιψακάζει, of small rain, Ar.*Pax*1141: metaph., θεὸς ἐ. σοφίαν διανοίαις Ph.1.501, cf. 2.383.

2. *sprinkle*, [σπῖνον] Thphr.*Lap*.13; πυρκαϊάν Hld.6.14.

ἐπίψεκτος, f.l. for εὐεπίψογος, Heph.Astr.1.1 (= *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(2).42).

ἐπιψέλιον, τό, *curb-chain*, *AP*6.233.4 (Maec.).

ἐπιψελλίζω, *lisp*, Arr.*Epict*.3.24.88.

ἐπιψέλλως, adv. *incoherently*, γράφειν *PTeb*.763.14 (ii B.C.).

ἐπιψεύδομαι, *lie still more*, X.*Hier*.2.16.

II. *attribute falsely*, τι θεοῖσιν A.R.3.381, cf. Ph.2.319, Plu.*Mar*.16, Luc.*Tox*.42.

III. *falsify* a number, Plu.*Flam*.9; ὄνομα *call by a wrong* name, Ph.2.398; *feign*, συμφοράν J.*AJ*18.6.8.

IV. *deceive*, τινα Herod.6.46.

ἐπίψηγμα (better -ψημα), ατος, τό, *scrapings*, ἁλός Dsc.5.110.

ἐπιψηλᾰφάω, *feel by passing the hand over the surface*, τι Pl.*R*.360a; ἐ. τινός *feel for* it, Id.*Prt*.310c.

ἐπιψηφίζω, *put to the vote*, in Senate or Assembly, ἐ. τὰς γνώμας Antipho 6.45, etc.; ταῦτα Th.6.14.1, D.22.9: c. inf., *put it to the vote that* .., Th.2.24; of the President in the Amphict. Council, ἐ. τὰς γνώμας Aeschin.3.124.

2. abs., *put the question*, οὐκ ἠθέλησεν ἐπιψηφίσαι, of Socrates, X.*Mem*.1.1.18; in the preface to decrees, τῶν προέδρων ἐπεψήφιζε ὁ δεῖνα *IG*2.44, al., cf. Decr.ap.And.1.77; ἐ. ἐς τὴν ἐκκλησίαν (at Sparta) Th.1.87; ἐ. τῇ ἐκκλησίᾳ Luc.*Tim*.44.

3. ἐ. τινί *to put the question for* or *at the instance of* any one, Hdt.8.61.

4. ἐ. τοὺς παρόντας *to put the question to* them, *take* their *votes*, Pl.*Grg*.474a, cf. 476a.

II. Pass., *to be put to the vote*, Aeschin.2.67, 3.126, *Michel*163.40 (Delos); of an office, το βέ οτεδ υπον, Arist.*Pol*.1301ᵇ25.

III. later in Med., of the Assembly itself, or generally of voters, *vote, approve*, τὰ ῥηθέντα D.S.19.61, cf. D.H.6.71, 84, Plu.*Cic*.33 (also in Act., D.H.7.38, Luc.*Charid*.12); ἐπιδεὶ ἐπεψαφίττατο ὁ δᾶμος ἀποδόμεν Νικαρέτη‹ι› *IG*7.3172 viii 112.

2. ἐ. χρόνον τινί *vote an extension* of command, Plu.*Flam*.7; also στρατιὰν ἄλλην ἐ. πέμπειν v.l. in Th.7.16.

3. Med. in act. sense, *IG*12(7).239 (Amorgos), 12(9).4 (Carystus), Just.*Nov*.15.6 Ep.

IV. *confirm*, εὐσέβειαν *IGRom*.3.209.17 (Ancyra, ii A.D.).

V. *calculate*, Vett.Val.352.22.

ἐπιψηφῐσις, εως, ἡ, *calculation, accurate measurement*, Hero *Stereom*.2.69.5.

ἐπιψηφισμός, ὁ, *confirmatory vote*, τῆς πατρίδος *Arch.Anz*.29.422 (Augusta Traiana).

ἐπιψηφιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *magistrate who puts a question to the vote*, *BGU*362 xii 2 (iii A.D.).

ἐπιψήχω, dub.sens., βῶλον ἐπιψήχων πυροφόροις βοτάναις *GVI*1165.2 (near Sardes, ii A.D.), v. *RPh*.31.19.

ἐπιψῐθῠρίζω, *whisper in*, οὔασί τινος Nonn.*D*.22.89, cf. Procop.*Arc*.25.

ἐπιψίσει, (-ψίση cod.)· ἐπιψιεῖ, ἐπιψωμιεῖ, Hsch.

ἐπίψογος, ον, *exposed to blame, blameworthy*, X.*Lac*.14.7, Plu.*Comp*.*Cim*.*Luc*.1; τὸ ἐ. Max.Tyr.18.9: neut. pl. -ψογα, as Adv., Man.4.506. Adv. -γως *with blame*, λέγεσθαι Plu.*Comp*.*Dem*.*Cic*.3.

II. Act., *blaming, censorious*, φάτις A.*Ag*.611.

ἐπιψοφέω, *rattle at* or *with*, Call.*Dian*.247; *applaud*, Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.33.

ἐπιψοφησις, εως, ἡ, *increpatio*, *Gloss*.

ἐπίψυξις, εως, ἡ, *cooling*, Philagr.ap.Orib.5.19.3.

ἐπιψύχω [ῡ], *cool*, A.R.2.525, Ph.2.345, Plu.*Sert*.8.

II. Pass., *take a chill after-wards*, Hp.*Mul*.1.54; but ἐπιψυγῆναι *to be cooled still more*, Gal.11.567.

ἐπιψωμίζω, fut. -ιῶ, gloss on ἐπιψίω, Hsch.

ἐπιώβολος τόκος, interest *at* $16^2/_3$%, *Inscr.Délos*442 *C* 61 (ii B.C.).

ἐπιωγαί, ῶν, αἱ (ἰωγή), *places of shelter* for ships, *roadsteads*, Od.5.404, Opp.*H*.1.602: after Hom. in sg., A.R.4.1640.

ἐπῐωνικὸν μέτρον, metre in which Ionics are combined with iambi, Heph.14.3, 5, Aristid. Quint.1.28.

ἐπιωπής, ές, *watchful, vigilant*, κλυτὴν ἐπιωπέα κούρην orac. in *ZPE*92.269 (Ephesus, ii A.D.).

ἐπιώψατο, v. ἐπιόψομαι.

ἔπλε, for ἔπελε, impf. Act. of πέλω: **ἔπλεο, ἔπλευ, ἔπλετο,** aor.Med. of πέλω.

ἔπληντο, 3 pl. Ep. aor. 2 Pass. of πελάζω, Il.4.449, 8.63.

ἐπόγδοος, ον, $^1/_{18}$, Pl.*Ti*.36a, b; ἐ. λόγος the ratio *of* 9:8, Plu.2.367f; ἐ. [τόκος] interest *at the rate of* $^1{}_8$ *of the principal*, i.e. 12 ½%, D.50.17: neut. as Subst., *whole tone* in Music, Philol.6, Hsch.

ἐπόγκιοι· αἱ τοῦ πλοίου παραθῆκαι, Hsch.

ἔπογκος, ον, *pregnant*, Iambl.*VP*31.194.

ἐπογκόω, *stuff*, δορὰν βοὸς χόρτῳ Porph.*Abst*.2.30.

ἐπογμεύω, (ὄγμος) *trace a furrow*: hence, metaph of dancing, ἐ. κύκλον ὀρχηθμοῖο Tryph.354.

ἐπογμιος, ον, *presiding over the furrows*, Δαμάτηρ *AP*6.258 (Adaeus).

ἐπόδια, ἐποδιάξω, Ion. for ἐφοδ-.

ἐποδύρομαι [ῡ], *bewail*, *AP*7.10.7, cj. in Apollod.1.9.8 (codd. ἀποδ-).

ἐπόζω, *become stinking*, fut. -οζέσω LXXEx.7.18, cf. Gal.19.100.

ἐποίγνῡμι or ἐποίγω, v. ἐπῴχατο: but **ἐποίγω,** Aeol. for ἐπείγω, Hdn.Gr.2.436.

ἐποιδαίνω, *swell up*, Nic.*Al*.477.

ἐποιδᾰλέος, α, ον, *swollen*, Hp.*Int*.23.

ἐποιδέω, = ἐποιδαίνω, Id.*Prorrh*.1.71, Thphr.*HP*3.5.5, 6.4.2.

ἐποιδησις, εως, ἡ, *swelling*, ib.3.5.5.

ἐποιδίσκομαι, Pass., = ἐποιδαίνω, Hp.*Epid*.5.21, Gal.19.429.

ἐποικέω, *go as settler* or *colonist to* a place, *settle in* a place, c. acc., Κυκλάδας E.*Ion*1583; Βοιωτίαν Str.9.2.25; also ἐν τῇ Ἀσίᾳ X.*Cyr*.6.2.10: abs., Pl.*Lg*.752e.

II. *to be settled near* or *with hostile views against*, ὑμῖν Th.6.86:—Pass., ἡ Δεκέλεια τῇ χώρᾳ ἐπῳκεῖτο Decelea *was occupied as the seat of offensive operations against* their country, Id.7.27.

ἐποικία, ἡ, = ἐποικία, *IG*9(1).334.1 (in Locr. form ἐπιϝοικία); but f.l. for ἀποικία, App.*BC*2.135, v.l. for ἀπ- in Pi.*O*.1.24.

II. = ἐποίκιον I, *Gp*.10.1.1 (pl., s.v.l.).

ἐποικίδιος, α, ον, *presiding over the house*, of Demeter at *Corinth*, Hsch.

2. gloss on ὑπωρόφιος, Sch.Pi.*P*.1.188.

ἐποικίζω, *settle in a colony*, τινὰς πόλεσι App.*BC*1.96, etc.:—Pass., *to be built near*, τεῖχος ἐπὶ τῇ Σαλώνῃ -ισμένον D.C.56.12.

II. = ἐπιτειχίζω, τινί Paus.4.26.6:—Pass., ib.28.1.

III. *settle on*, ἔδωκεν .. γῆν ψιλὴν ἀγρὸν ἐποικίσαι *SIG*302 (Gambreum, iv B.C.); ἐπιϝοικίξ[ε]ιτη *BCH*60.182.25 (Thespiae, iii B.C.).

ἐποικιον, τό, *outhouse, farmstead*, etc. *IG*9(1).47 (Stiris), *Tab.Heracl*.1.146, *PPetr*.2p.83, 3p.225, al. (iii B.C.), Str.11.3.1, J.*AJ*14.10.6, etc.

II. *village*, LXX1Ch.27.25, *PTeb*.382.6 (i B.C./i A.D.), *POxy*.2137.12, 2142.3 (iii A.D.); w. place-names, ἀπὸ ἐποικίου Γεννέσυ ὅρων Ἀπαμέων *IG*14.2327, 2329, etc.

ἐποικιοφῠλαξ ακος, ὁ, *settlement-guard*, *POxy*.3518 (iii A.D.).

ἐποικῐσις, εως, ἡ, *settlement of a colony*, App.*BC*5.137.

ἐποικισμός, ὁ, *settlement*, *Gloss*.

ἐποικιώτης, ου, ὁ, *inhabitant of an* ἐποίκιον, *PFlor*.180.7 (iii A.D.).

ἐποικοδομέω, ἐπιϝοικοδομέω *BCH*60.182.25 (Thespiae, iii B.C.); *build up*, -ήσαντας οὐτὸ (sc. τὸ τεῖχος) ὑψηλότερον Th.7.4, cf. X.*HG*6.5.12, D.55.25, Men.*Dysc*.376 (cj.): metaph., *pile up, use a climax*, Arist.*Rh*.1365ᵃ16, Rh.Al.1426ᵇ3.

2. *build upon*, ἐπὶ κρηπῖδι X.*An*.3.4.11; ἐπὶ κρηπῖδος Pl.*Lg*.736e; ἐπὶ τοὺς τοίχους *OGI*483.117 (Pergam., ii B.C.): metaph., Pl.*Lg*.793c (Pass.); φύσει μαθήματα Ph.1.610; τινὶ εὐτονίαν, ἀσφλειαν, Arr.*Epict*.2.15.8 (Pass.); ἐπὶ θεμέλιον or θεμελίῳ, 1Ep.Cor.3.12, Ep.Eph.2.20; θεμελίοις Sor.1.47 (Pass.); τοῖς ἀληθέσιν ἐψευσμένα Paus.8.2.6, cf. Dam.*Pr*.87 (Pass.).

b. *edify*, ἑαυτοὺς τῇ πίστει *Ep.Jud*.20:—Pass., -ούμενοι ἐν Χριστῷ Ep.Col.2.7.

II. = ἐπιτειχίζω, Plb.2.46.5:—Med., στρατόπεδα πέντε -ησάμενος Arr.*An*.2.1.2.

ἐποικοδομή, Dor. **ἐπιοικοδομά,** ἡ, *superstructure*, *Tab.Heracl*.1.150.

ἐποικοδομησις, εως, ἡ, *building up*: metaph., *piling up* of expressions, *climax*, Arist.*GA*724ᵃ29; ἡ τῶν λέξεὼν ἐ. Longin.39.3

ἐποικοδομία, ἡ, = foreg., Haussoullier *Cinquantenaire de l'école des hautes études* p.89 (Didyma, ii B.C.), *SIG*799 ii 4 (Cyzicus, i A.D.), prob. in J.*AJ*19.1.15 (pl.).

ἐποικονομέομαι, Pass., *to be administered*, Arist.*Oec*.1346ᵃ14 (s.v.l.).

ἐποικονομητέον, *one must treat*, Herod.Med.ap.Aët.9.13.

ἐποικονομία, ἡ, *apportionment*, ἔργων ἢ παθῶν ἐ. *rhetorical arrangement* of them, Longin.11.2 (nisi leg. ἐποικοδομία).

ἔποικος, ὁ, *settler, sojourner*, Pi.*O*.9.69.

2. *stranger, alien*, S.*El*.189 (lyr., as fem.), cf. Pl.*Lg*.742a, *GDI*5048 (Crete).

3. more freq., *colonist*, Ar.*Av*.1307, *IG*9(1).334.5 (in Locr. form ἐπίϝοικος), ib.1².397; ἐποίκους πέμπειν, ἀποστέλλειν, Th.2.27, Isoc.5.6; esp. of *additional settlers*, ἐ. δέχεσθαι, ἐπάγεσθαι, Arist.*Pol*.1303ᵃ28, 37; λαὸν ἔποικον ἄγος Call.*fr*.43.67 Pf., cf. Ant.Lib.4.4, al.

II. *neighbouring*, ἔ. Ἀσίας ἁγνᾶς ἕδος A.*Pr*.411 (lyr.).

2. Subst. *neighbour*, S.*OC*506.

ἐποικουρέω, f.l. for ὑπ-, Ph.2.202 (Pass.).

ἐποικτείρω or -ίρω, *have compassion on*, τινα Xenoph.7.3, S.*Aj*.121, *OT*671, etc.: abs., A.*Ag*.1069. (Written -ειρ- Isyll.72; v. οἰκτείρω.)

ἐποικτίζω, *compassionate*, c. acc., S.*OT*1296:—Med., ὃν [ὁ] πᾶς δῆμος ἐπῳκτίσατο epigr. in *SEG*39.972.9 (Lato, ii B.C.), *bewail, lament*, J.*BJ*1.27.3.

ἐποικτιστος, ον, *pitiable*, A.*Ag*.1221.

ἐποικτος, ον, = *piteous*, φόνος ib.1614.

ἐποιμώζω, *to lament over*, πάθει A.*Ch*.547; τέκνοις τοῖς τεθνηκόσιν A.*fr*.154a.7 R. (s.v.l.).

ἐποίνιος, ον, (οἶνος) *bacchanalian*, Nonn.*D*.11.301; cf. ἐπιοίνιος.

ἐποιστέον, *one must charge against*, τινὶ οὐκ ἐ. ἀτοπίαν Plb.12.22.5.

ἐποιστικός, ή, όν, *capable of conferring*, εἶδος ἄδεκτον ἁπασῶν ἐνεργειῶν ὧν ἐποιστικὸν ἄλλῳ Plot.1.1.2.

2. *productive*, συμπτωμάτων *Stoic*.3.49; συμφορῶν Phld.*Ir*.p.30 W., cf. Simp.*in Cat*.224.23.

ἐποιχνέω, *ply, practise*, μαντοσύναν Aristonous 1.11.

2. *visit*, *AP*12.131 (Posidipp.), cf. *PBodl.ined*.32471, prob. l. in B.9.1.

ἐποίχομαι, *go towards, approach*, μνηστῆρας ἐπῴχετο Od.1.324; αἰτίζειν .. ἐποιχόμενον μνηστῆρας 17.346, cf. 6.282; ἐ. δόμον ἄλλον Thgn.353; [θεοὺς] τραπέζαις ἐ. *draw near to* the gods with sacrificial feasts, Pi.*O*.3.40; εὐεργέταν Id.*P*.2.24.

2. *approach with hostile purpose, attack*, c. acc., Κύπριν ἐπῴχετο νηλέϊ χαλκῷ Il.5.330, cf. 10.487, A.*Ch*.956.

II. *go over, traverse*, νηῶν ἴκρια 15.676.

2. *go round, visit in succession*, of one who hands round wine, αὐτοῖσιν θάμ' ἐπῴχετο οἰνοχοεύων Od.1.143; of a general, *pass along* troops, στίχας ἀνδρῶν Il.15.279, cf. 16.155; *inspect*, [φώκας] Od.4.451: abs., *go his rounds*, Il.10.171, 17.215; πάντοσ' ἐποιχόμενος 5.508; πάντῃ ἐ. 6.81, 10.167, etc.

3. of arrows *visiting* persons with death, τὰ δ' ἐπῴχετο κῆλα θεοῖο πάντῃ ἀνὰ στρατόν 1.383, cf. 50; οἷς ἀγανοῖσι βέλεσσιν ἐποιχόμενος (or -νη) κατέπεφνεν, 24.759, Od.3.280, 5.124, etc.

4. *go over* or *ply* one's task, ἔργον ἐ. Il.6.492, Od.1.358, 17.227, etc.; δόρπον ἐ. *set about preparing* it, 13.34; freq. of women, ἱστὸν ἐ. *ply* the loom, Il.1.31, Od.5.62, al., cf. Ephor.5 J.; ἔργον φυλόπιδος ἐ. Mimn.14.10; φύλοπιν Hes.*Sc*.200 (tm.); [γύας καὶ ἀλωὰς] ἔργοισιν ἐ. *with* labour, Theoc.25.32: c. dat., ἔργῳ ἐ. Q.S.12.343 codd.: abs. in part., with another Verb, *busily*, ἡ μὲν ἐποιχομένη .. ἔντυεν ἵππους Il.5.720.

ἐποιωνίζομαι, *forebode*, Hsch. s.v. ἐπιγλωσσῶ.

ἐποκέλλω, = ἐπικέλλω, *run ashore*, νέας, τὴν νέα, Hdt. 6.16, 7.182; πλοῖα Th.4.26.

2. of the ship, *run aground, be wrecked*, Id.8.102, Plb.1.20.15; *put in*, Arr.*An*.2.23.3; of tunnies, Arist.*Mir*.844ᵃ30; fig. ἐποκέλλοντες δὲ εἰς τὸ ῥωπικὸν καὶ κακόζηλον Longin.3.4.

ἐποκλαζω, *cower with bent knees upon*, τῇ γῇ Hld.4.17.

ἐποκρῐάω, *to be rough in* or *upon*, χηλαὶ ἐποκριόωσι παγούροις Nic.*Th*.790.

ἐποκρῐόεις, εσσα, εν, *uneven, projecting*, στέρνα, of a skeleton, *AP*7.401 (Crin.).

ἐποκτᾰμερής, ές, *in the ratio of* 1 8/9: Ι, Nicom.*Ar*.1.23.

ἐποκτωκαιδέκατος λόγος ratio *of* 19:18, Theo Sm.p.87 H.

ἐπολβίζω, *call happy*, τὸν θανόντα Dionys.Trag.3, cf. Nonn.*D*.46.325.

ἐπολβος, ον, *prosperous*, Man.3.112, al.

ἐπόλιος, ὁ, a night-bird, perh. = αἰγωλιός, Suid.

ἐπολισθάνω, *slip* or *glide upon*, [σανίσιν] J.*BJ*3.7.29; κυλίνδροις ἐς βυθόν *AP*10.15.3 (Paul. Sil.): metaph., ἐ. ἀμπλακίαις ib.5.277 (Agath.).

ἐπολμις, = ἔνολμις (v. ἔνολμος), Hsch.

ἐπολολύζω, *shout for joy, triumph at*, abs., A.*Ag*.1236 (Med.), Ar.*Eq*.616 (lyr.); τινι *at* or *to* one, A.*Th*.825 (lyr.); τι *over* or *at* a thing, Id.*Ch*.942 (lyr.).

ἐπολοφύρομαι [ῡ], *lament over*, τινι J.*BJPraef*.4; πολλὰ ἔργῳ ib.6.4.8.

ἕπομαι, v. ἕπω (B).

ἐπομβρέω, *pour rain upon*:—Pass., *AP*11.365.7 (Agath.).

2. *pour like rain upon*, τί τινι Ph.1.48, 296.

II. intr., *gush out over, abound as rain*, τὰ -οῦνρα Id.1.441.

ἐπομβρησις, εως, ἡ, *watering with rain*, Suid.

ἐπομβρία, ἡ, *heavy rain, abundance of rain*, Hp.*Aph*.3.15 (pl.), D.55.11, etc.: generally, *abundance of wet*, πνευμάτων A.*Fr*.300: opp. αὐχμός, Hp.*Aër*.23, Ar.*Nu*.1120: pl., Arist.*Mete*.360ᵇ6, Thphr.*HP*3.1.5, Str.11.3.4, etc.: metaph., *shower*, χερμάδων Lyc.333; *deluge*, δέλτων Lib.*Ep*.333.5.

2. *the Deluge*, J.*AJ*1.2.3. al.

II. *humidity*, of the body, Aret.*SA*2.4, *SD*2.1.

ἐπομβρίζω, *water with rain*, Hld.9.9.

ἐπόμβριος, ον, = sq. Arist.*HA*601b10, Thphr.*CP*3.11.5.

ἔπομβρος, ον, *very rainy*, ἔαρ, ἔτος, Hp.*Aph*.3.11, Epid.3.2; ἔαρ, θέρος, φθινόπωρον, Arist.*HA*601b26 (v.l. -ιον); χῶραι Thphr.*HP*8.7.6.

ἑπομένως, Adv. pres. part. of ἕπομαι, *in a secondary manner*, opp. πρώτως, Arist.*Metaph*.1030a22, cf. Plu.2.569e: opp. προηγουμένως, Hierocl.*in CA*3p.424 M.

II. *in accordance with*, τῷ νόμῳ Pl.*Lg*.844e, cf. Arist.*de An*.405a3; τῷ τῆς ἀκολουθίας εἱρμῷ Ph.2.194.

III. *next* in order, Arist.*GA*736b13, Plb.4.1.7, Ph.1.560.

ἐπόμιλλος, Aeol. for ἐφόμιλος, *Et.Gud*.561.5.

ἐπομμάδιος, v. ἐπωμάδιος.

ἐπόμμᾰσις, εως, ἡ, Astrol., *aspect*, Gal.19.560.

ἐπόμνῡμι or -ύω (v. infr. 3), fut. ἐπομοῦμαι Ar.*Lys*.211: aor. ἐπώμοσα:—*swear after, swear in accordance* (with an order given), οἱ δ᾽ ἄραπάντες ἐπώμνυον Od.15.437, cf. Th.2.5.

2. c. acc. cogn., ἐπίορκον ἐπώμοσε Il.10.332; ὅς κεν τὴν ἐπίορκον .. ἐπομόσσῃ whosoever *swear* a false oath *by* it [the Styx], Hes.*Th*.793, cf. Emp.115.4; also ἐ. ὅρκον τινί *swear* an oath *at* his *dictation*, Plu.*Cic*.23:—Med., ἐ. ὅρκον *Stud.Pal*.20.122.16 (v A.D.), etc.

3. c. acc. pers., ἐ. ἥλιον *to swear by* .., Hdt.1.212; ἐ. τινά θεῶν E.*IT*747, cf. Ar.*Nu*.1227, *Schwyzer*721.5 (iv B.C.), etc.; ἐ. θεοὺς ὡς .. E.*Ph*.433; ἐπομνύω σοι τὴν ἐμὴν καὶ σὴν φιλίαν X.*Cyr*.6.4.6; ἐ. τὴν σὴν (sc. Καίσαρος) τύχην J.*AJ*16.10.8: c. dupl. acc., μή τι θεοὺς ἐπίορκον ἐπόμνυθι Thgn.1195:—Med., ἐπόμνυμαι Δία f.l. in Jusj.ap.D.24.151; ἐπόμνυσθαι κατά τινος Luc.*Icar*.9, Cal.18.

4. c. acc. rei, *swear to* a thing, Ar.*Lys*.211: abs., Pl.*Lg*.917b.

5. c. inf., *swear that*, ἐ. θεοὺς μὴ πρότερον ἐκδύσεσθαι .. Hdt.5.106, cf. E.*IT*974, Pl.*Criti*.120a:—Med., ἐπωμόσατο .. εἰδέναι Αἰσχίνην Test.ap.D.18.137; ἐπομνύειν ἦ μήν c. pres. inf., Plu.*Alex*.47; Ep., ἐ ἦ μέν .. c. fut. inf., A.R.2.715, etc.; ἐ. ὅτι .. Plu.*Per*.3.

6. abs. in aor. part., with another Verb, ἐπομόσας εἶπε he said *with an oath*, Hdt.8.5, X.*An*.7.8.2.

II. Med., = ὑπόμνυσθαι (nisi hoc leg.), Ar.*Pl*.725.

ἐπομφάλιος [ᾰ], ον, (ὀμφαλός) *on the navel* or *central point*, βάλεν δεινὸν σάκος .. μέσσον ἐ. *in the centre, on the boss* of the shield, Il.7.267; σῦκον ἐ. a fig *with a navel-like stalk*, *AP*6.22 (Zon.).

II. Subst. ἐπομφάλιον, τό, *the umbilical region*, Parth.35.4, Poll.2.169.

2. *plaster applied to the navel*, ἐ. καθαρτικά Aët.3.135, cf. Philum.ib.9.25.

ἐπονειδίζω, *insult*, στίγματα μὴ γράψῃς ἐπονειδίζων θεράποντα Ps.-Phoc.225; also **ἐπιον-** *PIand*.97.4 (iii A.D.).

ἐπονείδιστος, ον, *to be reproached, disgraceful, shameful*, E.*IT*689; ἐ. εἰρήνη Isoc.12.106 (Comp.), cf. D.19.336; ἀμαθία Pl.*Ap*.29b, etc.; τινι to one, X.*Smp*.8.34; ἐπονείδιστόν ἐστι παρά τισι is *matter of reproach*, D.26.19; ὄνομα τοὐπονείδιστον βροτοῖς the name *of reproach* among men, E.*Fr*.922: Comp., Arist.*EN*1119a25: Sup., X.*Smp*.8.19. Adv. -τως *shamefully*, Pl.*Lg*.633e, Isoc.4.60; also in act. sense, *so as to shame*, ψέγειν Plb.1.14.5.

ἐπονήμενοι, ἐπονᾶμενοι, dub. lect. and sens., Alc.5.9, 33(*b*).4, 119.17 (L.-P.).

ἐπόνησις, Aeol. **-ᾱσις,** εως, ἡ, *enjoyment*, συμποσίας v.l. in Alc.46.

ἐπονομάζω, *apply* a word (accus.) *as a name* to a thing (dat.), ᾧ γένει κέραμον ἐπωνομάκαμεν to which sort we *have given the name* pottery, Pl.*Ti*.60d; ᾧ τὸ "ἔστιν" ἐπονομάζεις Id.*Tht*.185c; πᾶσι ταὐτὸν ἐ. ὄνομα Id.*Plt*.263c (reversely, τίς Ἀλεξάνδρῳ τὸν ἑαυτοῦ βίον ἐπονομάζει καθάπερ Πλάτωνι*;* who *dedicates* his life to A., *calls* himself an Alexandrist? Them.*Or*.31.354b):—Pass., τῇ ἀρχῇ ὕβρις ἐπωνομάσθη *the name* insolence *was given to* this rule, Pl.*Phdr*.238a, cf. *Cra*.404b.

2. *call by* a name, ἀπὸ τοῦ θεῖν θεοὺς αὐτοὺς ἐπονομάσαι [φαίνονται] ib.397d; τὰς Μούσας ἀπὸ τοῦ μῶσθαι τὸ ὄνομα τοῦτο ἐ. *called* the Muses *by* this name (viz. Muses), ib.406a; ἐ. αὐτὰ τῇ ἐκείνων ἐπωνυμίᾳ Id.*Phd*.103b; with εἶναι pleon., Id.*Prm*.133d:—Pass., *to be named*, ἀπό τινος after one, Th.6.2, etc.; also τινος, *to be named* the temple *of* .., E.*HF*1329, Pl.*Lg*.738b (but in 626d the gen. depends on ἄξιος); πατρόθεν ἐ. Id.*Ly*.204e; πατρὸς .. δαῖτ᾽ ἐπωνομασμένην, i.e. *called after* Agamemnon (cf. ἐπώνυμος), S.*El*.284; esp. *to be surnamed*, Th.2.29; Ἰουδαῖος ἐπονομάζῃ Ep.Rom.2.17.

3. generally, *name*, *call* so and so, κἀπωνύμασσαν ἀντίαον Δία they *entitled* Zeus god of suppliants, Alc.129.5 L.-P.; ἀφνειὸν ἐ. τὸ χωρίον Th.1.13; σοφιστὴν ἐ. σεαυτόν Pl.*Prt*.349a, cf. *Phd*.113b, al.; παρακαταθήκην ἐ. D.28.15.

4. *pronounce* a name, ἐ. τὰ οὐνόματα ἐν τῷ ὕμνῳ Hdt.4.35, cf. 7.117; ἐπονομάζων τινά *uttering* his *name* as he throws the cottabus, Cratin.273, cf. Clearch.Com.1.

ἐπονομαστέον, *one must call by a name*, ὅσους θεοὺς οὐρανίους ἐ. Pl.*Lg*.828c.

ἐπονομαστικῶς, gloss on ἐπικλήδην Sch.Opp.*H*.1.776.

ἐποξίζω, *turn acid*, Erot. and Suid. s.v. ὀξυρεγμίη *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 63.

ἐποξύνω [ῡ], *hasten*, τὴν πορείαν Lxx2Ma.9.7.

2. *stimulate, excite*, τὸ ἐπιθυμητικὸν πρὸς τὸ ἀκόλαστον Hierocl.*in CA*8p.431 M.

ἔποξυς, υ, *sharpish in taste*, v.l. for ὕπ-, Hp.*Acut*.59.

ἐποπάζω, *bestow besides*, θεὸς δ᾽ ἐπὶ ὄλβον ὀ. Rhian.1.9; ἐπὶ κλέος ὤπασε Μοῖρα *AP*9.521.

ἐποπίζομαι, only pres. and impf., *regard with awe, reverence*, Διὸς δ᾽ ἐποπίζεο μῆνιν Od.5.146, cf. *h.Ven*.290, Thgn.1297.

ἐπόπισθεν, Adv. *coming after* (better divisim, ἐπ᾽ ὄπ.), Hes.*Fr*.166.

ἐποποῖ, a cry to mimic that of the hoopoe (ἔποψ), Ar.*Av*.58.

ἐποποιία, Ep. **-ίη,** ἡ, *epic poetry* or *an epic poem*, Hdt.2.116, Arist.*Po*.1459b8, etc.

II. *divination by means of Homeric verses*, *PMag.Berol*.1.328.

ἐποποιικός, ή, όν, *of epic poetry*, σύστημα Arist.*Po*.1456a11; μίμησις ib.1461b26.

ἐποποιός, ὁ, *epic poet*, Hdt.2.120, Arist.*Po*.1447b14, Neanth.26 J.: generally, *verse-maker*, Luc.*JTr*.6.

ἔποπος, etym. of πόποι, *An.Ox*.4.410.

ἐποπτάω, *roast besides* or *after*, Od.12.363, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.121c; ἑφθὸν ἐποπτᾶν οὔ φασι δεῖν Philoch.171.

2. Pass., *to be burnt*, Paul.Aeg.3.67.

II. (as a pun) = ἐπωπάω, *Com.Adesp*.1325.

ἐποπτεία, ἡ, *highest grade of initiation at the Eleusinian mysteries*, Plu.*Demetr*.26, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.757; ἐ. τινός *initiation into* .., Mich.*in EN*603.34; ἡ διαλεκτικὴ τῶν ὄντων ἐ. Hierocl.*in CA*26p.481 M.

ἐποπτειρα, ἡ, fem. of ἐπόπτης I, cj. for ἐποπτετῆρα in Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44.

ἐποπτεύω, (ἐπόπτης) *overlook, watch*, of an overseer, ἔργα τ' ἐποπτεύεσκε Od.16.140, cf. Hes.*Op*.767; Ἑρμῆ .. πατρῷ' ἐποπτεύων κράτη A.*Ch*.1; ἐ. μάχην ib.489; ὁ πάντ' ἐ. τάδε ἥλιος ib.993(985); δίκας Id.*Eu*.224; ἄλλοτε δ' ἄλλον ἐποπτεύει Χάρις φόρμιγγι Pi.*O*.7.11; αἰῶνας -εύουσα χελιδών *IGRom*.4.235 (hex.).

2. *visit, punish*, κότῳ A.*Eu*.220, *IEryth*.2C.1 (v B.C.), ἐπιοπτευέτω καὶ ὑποζυγὴν ἔναι ib.4.

3. abs., *keep watch*, οἱ περὶ τοὺς νόμους ἐποπτεύοντες Pl.*Lg*.951d.

II. *become an* ἐπόπτης, *be admitted to the highest grade at the mysteries*, Id.Ep.333e, Plu.*Demetr*.26: c. acc., *view as an* ἐπόπτης, Pl.*Phdr*.250c: prov., of *attaining to the highest earthly happiness*, ἐποπτεύειν δοκῶ Ar.*Ra*.745.

III. *study, meditate on*, c. dat., καθαρῇσιν ἐ. μελέτῃσιν Emp.110.2. (Cf. ἐπιοπτεύω.)

ἐποπτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = sq. of tutelary gods, λιτῶν A.*Th*.640; also ἐ. φρυκτωριῶν Arist.*Mu*.398[a]31.

ἐπόπτης, ου, ὁ (ἐπόψομαι) *overseer, watcher*, esp. of a god, Πυθῶνος Pi.*N*.9.5, cf. Epich.266; ὁ πάντων ἐ. θεός LXXEs.5.1; title of Poseidon, Paus.8.30.1; of the sun, *OGI*666.25 (Egypt, i A.D.); δαίμονες ἐ. τῶν ἀνθρωπίνων Ti.Locr.105a; ὥσπερ ἐπόπτας τῶν στρατηγουμένων D.4.25; ἐ. γῆς καὶ θαλάσσης, of Pompey, *JHS*27.64 (Cyzicus); of Augustus, *IGRom*.4.309 (Pergam.); ἐ. εἰρήνης, of a police *magistrate*, *POxy*.991 (iv A.D.).

2. simply, *spectator*, πόνων A.*Pr*.301.

3. *inspector*, *Cod.Just*.10.16.13 Intr.

II. *one admitted to the highest grade of the mysteries*, *IG*1.6.51, Plu.*Alc*.22, etc., cf. ἐφόπται *IG*12(8).205.3 (Samothrace): c. gen., μυστηρίων ἐ. *Michel*1141 (ibid.); τινος *PMag.Lond*.121.572: metaph., ἐ. τῆς ἐκείνου μεγαλειότητος 2Ep.Pet.1.16.

ἐποπτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for an* ἐπόπτης, τὰ τέλεα καὶ ἐ. the *highest mysteries*, Pl.*Smp*.210a, cf. Philoch.148, Plu.*Demetr*.26; *esoteric*, διδασκαλίαι Id.Alex.7; μέρος φιλοσοφίας Id.2.382d; οἱ -ώτεροι the *more deeply initiated*, Hld.9.9.

ἐποπτις, ιδος, ἡ, fem. of ἐπόπτης, v.l. in Corn.*ND*34; αἱ Ἐπόπτιδες, title of a book by Soranus, Plin.*HNPraef*.33.

ἐποπτος, ον, *visible*, Str.5.3.12.

ἐποράω, Ion. for ἐφοράω.

ἐπορβεῖται· φθονεῖ, Hsch.

ἐποργάω, in form ἐποργῶσαι· μηνιῶσαι, Suid.

ἐποργιάζω, *revel in* or *among*, πόλεσσι *Anacreont*.13.23.

ἐποργίζομαι, *to be wroth at*, τινι LXXDa.11.40: abs., ib.2Ma.7.33.

ἐπορέγω, *hold out to, give yet more*, εἴ περ ἂν .. Ζεὺς ἐπὶ Τυδεΐδῃ Διομήδεϊ κῦδος ὀρέξῃ Il.5.225:—Med., τιμῆς οὔτ' ἀφελὼν οὔτ' ἐπορεξάμενος Sol.5.2.

2. metaph., [τὸ θεῖόν] τισιν ἐ. τὰς μεταδόσεις τῆς ὑπερπλήρους ἀγαθότητος Procl.*Inst*.131.

II. Med., *stretch oneself towards*, once in Hom., ἐπορεξάμενος *reaching forward* to strike, Il.5.335; χειρί τινος ἐ. *reach at* a thing, A.R.1.1313; οὔ παλάμῃ ἐπορέχθην *Conv*.70; also χεῖράς τινι ἐ. A.R.2.1212; ἐ. πρός τι Hp.*Epid*.7.11: abs., ib.7.5.

2. ἐ. τινός *yearn for* it, ἀλλοίων ἐ. Emp.110.6, cf. Pl.*R*.437c, *Tht*.186a.

3. *rise in one's demands*, Hdt.9.34.

ἐπόρεκτος, ον, *eager*, πρός τι Sch.Nic.*Th*.75.

ἐπορέομαι, = ἐπόρνυμαι, prob. in Emp.137.2.

ἐπορθιάζω, *set upright*, ἐ. τὰ ὦτα *prick* the ears, v.l. in Ph.2.4: but mostly of the voice, *lift up at* or *over*, ὀλολυγμὸν τῇδε λαμπάδι A.*Ag*.29; Ἐρινὺν τήνδε δώμασιν ib.1120: abs. ἐ. γόοις *lift up the voice* in wailing, Id.*Pers*.1050 (lyr.).

ἐπορθοβοάω, *lift up* a cry, ἵνα πατρὶ γόους νυχίους ἐπορθοβοάσω E.*El*.142 (s.v.l.).

ἐπορθρεύω, *rise early*, Hsch., *EM*368.1:—Med., D.Chr.12.3, Luc.*Gall*.1, Poll.1.71.

ἐπορθρισμός, ὁ, *rising early*, τελωνικῶν κεκραγμῶνισμοί *morning cries* of noisy tax-gatherers, Plu.2.654f.

ἐποριγνάομαι, = ἐπορέγομαι, τινος Them.*Or*.2.33a.

ἐπορίνω [ῑ], *urge on*, v.l. in Nic.*Th*.671, Man.6.597.

ἐπορκιστής, οῦ, ὁ, = ἐξ- (which is used in Ptol.*Tetr*.182), Procl.*Par.Ptol*.253 (s.v.l.).

ἐπορμάω, ἐπορμέω, Ion. for ἐφ-.

ἐπόρνῡμι and -ύω, aor. 1 -ῶρσα, poet. Verb, *stir up, arouse, excite*, ὅς μοι ἐπῶρσε μένος who *called up* my might, Il.20.93.

2. *rouse and send against*, ἄγρει μάν οἱ ἔπορσον Ἀθηναιην 5.765, cf. Od.21.100, E.*Cyc*.12: c. inf., οἷον ἐπόρσειαν πολεμίζειν Ἕκτορι Il.7.42; also of things, τὴν [ὀϊζύν] μοι ἐπῶρσε Ποσειδάων Od.7.271; οἱ ἐπώρνυε μόρσιμον ἦμαρ Il.15.613; ἥ σφιν ἐπῶρα' ἄνεμον Od.5.109; τῇ τις θεὸς ὕπνον ἐπῶρσε *sent* sleep *upon* her, Od.22.429, cf. Il.12.252 (tm.); λαίλαπας Cerc.5.9.

II. Pass., **ἐπόρνῠμαι,** with pf. ἐπόρωρα, later 3 sg. ἐπώρορε Pancr.*Oxy*.1085.15: 3 sg. Ep.aor.2 Pass. ἐπῶρτο:—*rise against, fly upon* one, c. dat., ἦ καὶ ἐπῶρτ' Ἀχιλῆϊ Il.21.324: abs., ἐπὶ δ' ὄρνυτο δῖος Ἐπειός 23.689, cf. 759, Euph.23: c. acc. cogn., τόνδ' ἐπόρνυται στόλον A.*Supp*.187; of things, c. inf., ὦρτο δ' ἐπὶ .. οὖρος ἀήμεναι Od.3.176; ἐπὶ δίψος ὄρωρεν Nic.*Th*.774.

ἐπορούω, Ep. Verb, *spring at*, in hostile sense, τῷ δὲ Μέγης ἐπόρουσεν Il.15.520: abs., ἐπόρουσε κύων ὥς ib.579.

2. Τυδεΐδῃ δ' ἐπόρουσε θεά *sprang to* his side, 5.793; ὅτε οἱ γλυκὺς ὕπνος λυσιμελὴς ἐπόρουσε *came suddenly upon* him, Od.23.343.

3. *spring upon*, c. acc., ὅρμ' ἐπορούσας Il.17.481.

ἐποροφόω, *to put on as a roof* or *cover*, τὸν οὐρανόν Heraclit.*All*.48.

ἐπόρυξις, εως, ἡ, *digging up*, δαπέδου *IG*4.823.51 (Troezen). **-ορύττω,** *dig into*, τὸ τραῦμα Ach.Tat.3.8.

ἐπορχέομαι, *dance over* or *at*, ἐπορχούμενος ὑῆς ἄττης *dancing to the tune of* .., D.18.260: abs., *dance*, Ph.2.485: metaph., *triumph over*, τινι App.*Pun*.66.

ἔπος, older **ϝέπος** *SIG*9 (v. infr.), Cypr. *we-po*, perh. ϝέπο(ς), *ICS* 264.1, etc., εος, τό (Skt. *uácas* 'word', 'hymn', cf. εἶπον):

I. *word*, παύρῳ ἔπει in short *utterance*, Pi.*O*.13.98; ἐπέων κόσμος Parm.8.52, Democr.21; ἔπους σμικροῦ χάριν S.*OC*443; λόγοι ἔπεσι κοσμηθέντες Th.3.67: generally, *that which is uttered in words, speech, tale*, ἔπος ἐρέειν Il.3.83, etc.; φάσθαι Xenoph.7.3, Parm.1.23, etc.; joined with μῦθος, Od.4.597, 11.561.—Special uses,

1. *song* or *lay accompanied by music*, 8.91, 17.519.

2. *pledged word, promise*, Il.8.8; τελέσαι ἔπος fulfil, keep *one's word*, 14.44, cf. A.*Pr*.10.33.

3. *word in season, counsel*, Il.1.216, 2.807, Od.18.166, etc.; freq. in Trag., E.*Hel*.513, etc.

4. *word of a deity, oracle*, Od.12.266, Hdt.1.13, etc.

5. *saying, proverb*, τὸ παλαιὸν ἔπος Id.7.51, cf. Ar.*Av*.507.

6. *word*, opp. *deed*, ἔπε᾽ ἀκράαντα *words* of none effect, opp. ἔτυμα, Od.19.565, cf. E.*HF*111 (lyr.); opp. ἔργον, Il.15.234, Od.2.272, etc., cf. 11.1; αἴτε ϝέπος αἴτε ϝάργον *SIG*9 (Elis, vi B.C.); opp. βίη, Il.15.106; opp. χεῖρες, 1.77 (pl.).

7. *subject of a speech, message*, 11.652, 17.701, S.*OT*1144, etc.

II. later usages,

1. joined with ἔργον or πρᾶγμα Heraclit.1, A.*Pers*.174 (troch.), Ar.*Eq*.39, etc.; ἔργῳ τε καὶ ἔπει Pl.*Lg*.879c; ἅμα ἔπος τε καὶ ἔργον ἐποίεε Hdt.3.134; χρηστὰ ἔργα καὶ ἔπεα ποιέειν Id.1.90.

2. κατ᾽ ἔπος *word by word*, κατ᾽ ἔ. βασανιεῖν φησι τὰς τραγῳδίας Ar.*Ra*.802.

3. πρὸς ἔπος at *the first word*, Luc.*Ep.Sat*.37.

b. *word* in exchange for *word*, ἐμείβεσθαι, ἀποκρίνεσθαι, of an oracle, Id.Alex.19, *Philops*.38; also ἔ. δ᾽ ἀμείβου πρὸς ἔ. A.*Eu*.586, cf. Ar.*Nu*.1375, Pl.*Sph*.217d.

c. οὐδὲν πρὸς ἔ. to no *prupose*, Ar.*Ec*.751; also, nothing to *the purpose*, ἐὰν μηδὲν πρὸς ἔ. ἀποκρίνωμαι Pl.*Euthd*.295c, cf. Luc.*Herm*.36; τί πρὸς ἔπος; Pl.*Phlb*.18d.

4. ὡς ἔπος εἰπεῖν *almost, practically*, qualifying a too absolute expression, esp. with πᾶς and οὐδείς (not with metaphors), Pl.*Ap*.17a, *Phd*.78e, *Grg*.456a, al., Arist.*Metaph*.1009b16, *Pol*.1252b29, D.9.47, etc.; opp. ὄντως or ἀκριβεῖ λόγῳ, Pl.*Lg*.656e, *R*.341b; later ὡς ἔ. ἐστὶν ἐιπεῖν *POxy*.67.14 (iv A.D.); in Trag., ὡς εἰπεῖν ἔ. A.*Pers*.714 (troch.), E.*Heracl*.167, *Hipp*.1162, once in Pl., *Lg*.967b (s.v.l.).

5. ἑνὶ ἔπει in one *word, briefly*, ἑνὶ ἔπεϊ πάντα συλλαβόντα λέγειν Hdt.3.82.

III. of single *words*, esp. with ref. to etymology or usage, Id.2.30, Ar.*Nu*.638, Pl.*Prt*.339a, etc.; ὀρθότης ἐπῶν, = ὀρθοέπεια (q.v.), Ar.*Ra*.1181; ἄριστ᾽ ἐπῶν ἔχον ib.1161.

IV. in pl., *epic poetry*, opp. μέλη (lyric poetry), ἰαμβεῖα, διθύραμβοι, etc., ῥαπτῶν ἐπέων ἀοιδοί Pi.*N*.2.2; τὰ Κύπρια ἔπεα Hdt.2.117, cf. Th.1.3, X.*Mem*.1.4.3, Pl.*R*.379a etc.; ἔπεά τε ποιεῖν πρὸς λύραν τ᾽ ἀείδειν Theoc.*Ep*.21.6; νικήσας ἔπος *IG*3.1020; ποητὴς ἐπῶν ib.7.3197.9 (Orchom. Boeot.), cf. *OGI*51.37 (Egypt, iii B.C.).

b. generally, *poetry*, even lyrics, Alcm.25 (prob.), Pi.*O*.3.8. etc.

c. *lines, verses*, esp. of spoken *lines* in the drama, Ar.*Ra*.862, 956, etc.: sg., *verse, line* of poetry, Hdt.4.29, Pl.*Min*.319d; *goup of verses*, Id.*R*.386c, Hdt.7.143.

d. *lines* of writing, μυρίων ἐπῶν μῆκος Isoc.12.136; ἐν ὅλοις ἑπτὰ ἔπεσι παραδραμεῖν, of a historian, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.28.

ἐποστρᾰκίζω, *send potsherds skimming over the water, play at ducks and drakes*, *EM*368.3: hence, **-ισμός,** ὁ, Poll.9.119.

ἐπόσχιον, τό, *offshoot* of a vine, Gal.19.100.

ἐποτοτύζω, *cry out, utter lamentably*, ἄλλος ἄλλ᾽ ἐπωτότυζε E.*Ph*.1038 (lyr.).

ἐποτρύνω, *stir up, excite, urge on*, abs., θυμὸς ἐποτρύνει καὶ ἀνώγει Il.6.439, al.: c. acc. pers., Hdt.7.170, al.; ἐς τὸ πρόσω ἐ. ib.223; ἐπὶ τὰ δεινά Th.1.84 (v.l.); τινὰς ἐς μάχην Plu.*Crass*.23; μαχομένους Id.*Aem*.33; c. inf., ἐ. τινὰ μαχέσασθαι Il.20.171, cf. Hp.*Fract*.22; στείχειν Pi.*N*.9.20; μολεῖν S.*El*.1264 (lyr.); ἔρδειν ὅττι κε κεῖνος ἐποτρύνῃ καὶ ἀνώγῃ [ἔρδειν] Il.15.148: c. dat. et inf., ἑτάροισιν ἐποτρῦναι καὶ ἀνῶξαι .. κατακῆαι *to urge* and order them .. to burn, Od.10.531; ἱππεῦσιν ἐπότρυνον .. ἐλαυνέμεν Il.15.258, cf. 16.525, Q.S.8.337; ἑτάροισιν ἐποτρύνας ἐκέλευσεν Od.2.422, cf. 9.488.

2. c. acc. rei, νῶϊν ἐποτρύνει πόλεμον *stirs up* war *against* us, 22.152; also πόλεμον .. ἐ. γίγνεσθαι Th.7.25; ἀγγελίας .. ἐ. Κεφαλλήνων πολίεσσι *send urgent* messages to the cities of the C., Od.24.355; σαλπογκταὶ ξύνοδον ἐπώτρυνον τοῖς ὁπλίταις *gave the signal for* engagement to the men-at-arms, Th.6.69:—Med., ἐποτρυνώμεθα πομπήν *let us urge on our* escort, Od.8.31:—Pass., *press on, hasten*, A.*Th*.698 (lyr.).

ἐπουδαῖος, ον, (οὖδας) *terrestrial*, Hsch.

ἐπουλίς, ίδος, ἡ, (οὖλον) *growth on the gum*, Dsc.5.79, Aët.8.27.

ἔπουλος, ον (proparox.), *frilled, puckered*, of leaves, Thphr.*HP*3.10.5.

ἐπουλόω, *scar over*, Gal.13.449:—Pass., Hp.*Art*.11, Gal.11.440.

ἐπουλων, ωνος, ὁ, ἑπτὰ ἀνδρῶν ἐπουλώνων, (transl. Lat. *septemvirum epulonum*, *board of seven in charge of public feasts*), *IEphes*.3033, 3034.

ἐπούλωσις, εως, ἡ, *cicatrization*, Id.18(1).723, Heras.ap.Gal.13.765.15.

ἐπουλωτικός, ή, όν, *promoting cicatrization*, Id.11.756, Heras.ap.Gal.13.765.13.

ἐπουραῖος, α, ον, (οὐρά) *on the tail*, δῆγμα *AP*9.252.4.

ἐπουράνιος, [ᾰ], ον, Ep. η, ον Arat. (v. infr.), Q.S.2.429:—*heavenly*, in Hom. only of the gods, ἐ, θεός, θεοί, Od.17.484, Il.6.129, al.; εὐσεβέων ἐ. ψυχαί Pi.*Fr*.132.3; πατήρ Ev.Matt.18.35; ἡ ἐ. πορεία f.l. in Pl.*Phdr*.256d; τῷ μεγάλῳ Θεῷ Ὑψίστῳ καὶ Ἐπουρανίῳ *SEG*31.1080 (Galatia, ii/ii A.D.), cult-title of Zeus, *INikaia* 1114, 1115 (ii/iv A.D.).

2. pl., as Subst., οἱ ἐ., = θεοί, Theoc.25.5, Mosch.2.21; opp. ἐπίγειοι, Ep.Phil.2.11; so ἤδη ἐ. εἶ Luc.*DDeor*.4.3; τὰ ἐ., = τὰ μετέωρα, v.l. in Pl.*Ap*.19b (ἐ. σώματα 1Ep.Cor.15.40).

3. *up to heaven*, ἔπτατ᾽ ἐπουρανίη v.l. in Arat.134.

ἐπορέω, *make water upon*, Pythag.ap.D.L.8.17, Arist.*PA*679a29.

ἐπουριάζω, (οὖρος) of a fair wind, *waft onwards*, τὰ ἀκάτια Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.45; *swell*, τὴν ὀθόνην Id.*Dom*.12.

II. metaph., τὠῦτα ἐπουριάσας ἕνεκα πολυπράγμονος περιεργίας *spreading out* his ears to catch gossip, v.l. in Ph.2.4.

ἐπουρίζω, = foreg., of the sea, *waft onwards*, Str.3.2.4: metaph., ὅσῳπερ ἂν λαμπρότερον ἐπουρίσῃ τὸ τῆς τύχης the more freshly the breeze of fortune *blows*, Pl.*Alc*.2.147a (dub.l.); ἀλλ᾽ οὔτι ταύτῃ σὸν φρόνημ᾽ ἐπούρισας *hast turned* thy mind to it, E.*Andr*.610: c. acc. cogn., πνεῦμα αἱματηρόν ἐ. τινί (of the Erinyes) *send after* him *the gale* of gory breath, A.*Eu*.137, S.*fr*.442.7 R.

II. intr., *sail with a fair wind*, τρέχε κατὰ τοὺς κόρακας ἐπουρίσας Ar.*Th*.1226, cf. Epicr.10.

ἔπουρος, ον, *blowing favourably*, αὔρα S.*Tr*.954 (lyr.); *carried by a favourable breeze*, id.*OT* 194.

II. a kind of *fish*, Hsch.

ἐπουρόω, *have a fair wind*, Plb.2.10.6.

ἐπουρωσις, εως, ἡ, dub. in Licymn.ap.Arist.*Rh*.1414b17, prob. *a speeding onward, as by a gale*: v.l. ἐπόρουσις ap.Sch.ad loc.

ἐπουσία, ἡ, *surplus*, Gem.18.15, Vett.Val.353.16, etc.

ἐπουσίαστικός, ή, όν, *denoting material*, of Adjs. in -ειος, *An.Ox*.1.58.

ἐπουσιώδης, ες, *added to the essence, non-essential*, Phlp.*in Ph*.38.26; f.l. for ἐπεισο διώδης, Porph.*Intr*.21.14.

II. *symptomatic*, of fever, Alex.Aphr.*Febr*.31, Pall.*Febr*.3.

ἐπουτίς· οὐσία (Rhod.), Hsch.

ἐποφείλω, *owe still*, φόρους Th.8.5, cf. D.C.51.21:—Pass., τόκος ἐποφειλόμενός τισι Id.42.51.

ἐποφθαλμέω, = sq., c. dat., Charito 1.7, *PThead*.19.9 (iv A.D.). **-ιάω,** *cast longing glances at, ogle*, τινι Ael.*NA*3.44, cf. *Fr*.81; ἐ χρήμασι Plu.*Caes*.2; πρὸς τὸν πλοῦτον Id.*Dem*.25; *eye jealously*, τοῖς ἔργοις τινός *POxy*.1630.6 (iii A.D.): v.l. in Hyp.*Fr*.258.

ἐποφθαλμίζω, = foreg., c. dat., Pherecyd.34 J., Plu.*Aem*.30.

ἐποφλισκάνω, *owe still more*, τί τινι Them.*Or*.6.83a, cf. Men.Prot.p.34 D.:—Pass., aor. part. -οφληθείς *PMasp*.168.63 (vi A.D.).

2. simply *owe*, Just.*Nov*.121.1, *Edict*.9 pr.

ἐποφρύδιον, τό, gloss on ἐπισκύνιον, *Et.Gud*.202.36; cf. ἐποφρύδιον· μέτωπον, Hsch. (-φρυδῶν cod.).

ἐποχέομαι, Pass. with fut. (and in Nonn.*D*.45.322, aor.) Med. athematic pres. part. ἐποχήμενος Nonn.*D*.8.229, al., *be carried upon, ride upon*, οὐ μὰν ὑμῖν γε (the horses of Achilles) καὶ ἅρμασι δαιδαλέοισιν Ἕκτωρ .. ἐποχήσεται Il.17.449, cf. Arr.*Tact*.17.1; ἐφ᾽ ἵππῳ Paus.6.20.16: abs., κάμηλον ὥστε ἐποχεῖσθαι a camel *to ride on*, X.*Cyr*.7.1.49; of a fractured bone, *rest* or *ride on* the adjoining one, Hp.*Art*.15; com., ἐμβάταις ὑψηλοῖς ἐ. *to be mounted on* high shoes, Luc.*Salt*.27; ἡ κωμῳδία ἀναπαίστοις ἐ. Id.*Prom.Es*6.

2. *float upon*, [ἡ γῆ] ἐ. τῷ ἀέρι *Placit*.3.15.8; *float on the surface*, Gal.7.604, Aët.5.137.

3. metaph., of a higher power, *transcend* the lower, τὸ ἀγαθὸν ἐποχούμενον ἐπὶ τῇ οὐσίᾳ Numen.*fr*.2 P.; [θεὸν] -ούμενον τῇ νοητῇ φύσει Plot.1.1.8: θεοὶ τοῖς δαίμοσιν ἄνωθεν -ούμενοι Procl.*in Alc*.p.69 C.; θεία ἀρετὴ ἐπὶ ἀνθρωπίνην ἐ. Hierocl.*in CA*20 p.463 M.

b. *to be borne upon, employ as a vehicle* or *medium*, Plot.4.5.6; τῇ οὐσίᾳ Dam.*Pr*.89, cf. 5.

c. *hover over, brood over, play about*, Plot.2.2.3, 2.5.5, 4.3.7.

ἐποχετεία, ἡ, *watering by sluices*, Str.16.1.10 (pl.).

ἐποχετευσις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., metaph., ἀγαθῶν Procl.*in Alc*.p.2 C. (pl.).

ἐποχετεύω, *carry* water *by sluices* or *courses*, Pl.*Grg*.493e; τὸ ἀπορρέον .. δι᾽ ὀχετῶν ἐ. Id.*Criti*.117b; τροφὴν τοῖς φυτρυθωῖσι Ph.1.398; ἐ. ἄνθεσιν ὕδωρ Longus4.4: metaph., ὑφηγήσεις ἐ. ἀκοαῖς Ph.2.359; λόγος οἴνῳ τὸ φιλάνθρωπον ἐπὶ τὴν ψυχὴν .. ἐ. Plu.2.660c, cf. Jul.*Or*.4.137d, Dam.*Pr*.35, etc.:—Pass., *to be so brought*, [αἷμα] ἐκ τῆς καρδίας ἐποχετεύεται καὶ εἰς τὰς φλέβας Arist.*PA*666[a]6; [αἱ φλέβες] ἐς ἀλλήλας ἐποχε τεύονται *are conducted* one into another, Hp.*Oss*.15; ὕδωρ τὸ Ἰούλιον .. εἰς τὴν πόλιν ἐπωχετεύθη D.C.48.32, cf. 49.42: metaph., ἔλλαμψις ἐκ τῶν πρώτων δυνάμεων ταῖς δευτέραις -εύεται Herm.*in Phdr*.p.145 A.:—Med. *to have* water *brought upon them, to be irrigated*, ἐποχετεύεται τοῖς κοχλίαις τὰ λίαν ἔξαλα Str.17.1.52: metaph., ἐ. ἵμερον *bring the waters of* desire *over oneself, bathe in* them, Pl.*Phdr*.251e.

ἐποχεύς, έως, ὁ, (ἐπέχω) *brake*, prob. for ἐποχλεύς (q.v.).

ἐποχεύω, of the male animal, *spring upon, cover*, Arist.*GA*741[a]31:—Med., *couple with*, θερμὸν δ᾽ ἐποχεύετο θερμῷ Emp.90 (dub.l.).

ἐποχή, ἡ, (ἐπέχω) *check, cessation*, ἡ κατὰ τὸν πόλεμον ἐ. Plb.38.11.2; μετ᾽ ἐποχῆς with *a check*, Id.10.23.4; ἐποχὰς ποιεῖν .. τῆς προκοπῆς to *check* advance, Plu.2.76d, cf. Plot.6.2.13.

2. *retention*, σπέρματος Gal.8.420; οὔρων Philum.*Ven*.25.2; σκυβάλων Sor.2.20; ἀναπνοῆς (in hysteria) ib.26; γαστρός Gal.6.315; but ἐ. ἐμμήνων *suppression* (not *retention*) of the menses, Sor.2.6, al.

II. Philos., *suspension of judgement*. Metrod.*Herc*.831.6, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.39, Cic.*Acad*.Pr.2.18.59, Arr.*Epict*.1.4.11, S.E.*P*.1.10, Gal.140, etc.

2. *suspense* of payment, etc., τὰ ἐν ἐποχῇ ἕως ὁρισμοῦ καρπῶν *BGU*599.3 (ii A.D.), cf. *PRyl*.214.34 (ii A.D.), etc.

III. *stoppage, pause*, of light during an eclipse, Plu.2.923b.

2. Astron., *position* as referred to celestial or terrestrial latitude and longitude, Ptol.*Alm*.7.4, 12.8; πόλεων ib.2.13 (pl.); ἀστέρων ἐποχαί *positions* (longitudes) of stars in a horoscope, Plu.*Rom*.12; αἱ φαινόμεναι τῆς σελήνης ἐ., opp. αἱ οὖσαι, Procl.*Hyp*.4.49; *position* or *orbit* of planets, Nicom.*Harm*.3 (pl.).

b. *fixed point in time* in reference to which positions are defined and from which their changes are computed, *epoch*, Ptol.*Alm*.3.9; perh. also *position at such a fixed point* (also called *epoch*), ib.3.7.

ἐπόχησις, εως, ἡ, = ἐποχή III 2, Iamb.*VP*15.65 (s.v.l.).

ἐποχθίδιος, α, ον, (ὄχθη) *on* or *of the river-banks*, Νύμφαι *AP*9.556 (Zon.).

ἐποχθίζω, *groan* or *grieve for*, ὀδύνῃσι Opp.*H*.5.170.

ἐπόχθων, ονος, ὁ, app. error for ἐπίχθων, = ἐπιχθόνιος 1, opp. ὑπόχθων, of a δαίμων, *SEG*7.213.6 (tab.defix.; Beirut, ii/iii A.D.).

ἐπόχιμος, ον, *suspended*, of payments, *PTeb*.337.3 (ii/iii A.D.); cf. ἐποχή II 2.

ἐποχλεύς, έως, ὁ, *brake sprag*, = τροχοπέδη, prob. f.l. for ἐποχεύς, Simarist.ap.Ath.3.99c.

ἐποχλίζομαι, *to be bolted*, of doors, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. ἐπώχατο.

ἐποχμάζω, = ἐποχεύω, c. dat., Opp.*C*.1.389.

ἔποχον, τό, *saddle-cloth, housing*. X.*Eq*.12.9.

ἔποχος, ον, (ἐπί, ϝέχω, cf. Lat. *veho*) *mounted upon*, esp. on horses, chariots, and ships, c. gen. vel dat., ναῶν, ἅρμασιν, A.*Pers*.54, 45 (anap.), cf. S.*Ichn*.181 (lyr.); τῷ ἐ. τοῦ οὐρανοῦ καὶ ἡνιόχῳ Ph.1.486, cf. Lib.*Or*.59.110: metaph., λόγος μανίας ἔ. words *borne on* madness, i.e. frantic words, E.*Hipp*.214 (anap).

2. abs., *having a good seat* on horseback, X.*Cyr*.1.4.4; ἐπόχους ἡ θήρα ἀποδεικνύει ib.8.1.35; ἔ. εἶναι to *have a good seat*, Id.*Eq*.8.10, cf. Ar.*Lys*.677; also ἱππασίαις ἔ. *practised in* .., Plu.*Mar*.34. Adv. -χως, ἐγκαθῆσθαι to sit *fast*, Poll.1.209.

II. Pass., ποταμὸς ναυσὶ ἔ. *navigable* by ships, Plu.*Mar*.15.

ἔποψ, οπος, ὁ, *hoopoe, Upupa epops*, so called from its cry, Epich.166, Ar.*Av*.226, Arist.*HA*615[a]16, Ant.Lib.11.10, etc.; ἐπόπτην ἔποπα τῶν αὑτοῦ κακῶν A.*Fr*.304.

ἐποψάομαι, ὄψον *eat as* ὄψον, ζωμόν Plu.*Lyc*.12.

ἐποψειασμός, ὁ, sine expl., Suid., *Et.Gud.d.*

ἐπόψημα, ατος, τό, *that which is eaten with bread*, *IG*7.2712.81 (Acraephia).

ἐπόψησις, εως, ἡ, *eating as* ὄψον, Ath.5.186d.

ἐποψία, ἡ, *inspection*, Them.*Or*.1.2c, *Cod.Just*.10.16.13 *Intr*.

ἐποψίδιος, ον, *for eating with bread*, χόνδρος *AP*7.736.8 (Leon.).

ἐπόψιμος, ον, (ἐπόψομαι) *that can be looked on*, δεινόν, οὐδ' ἀκουστόν, οὐδ' ἐ. S.*OT*1312.

ἐπόψιος, ον, also α, ον Arat.81, 258: (ὄψις):—*full in view, conspicuous*, τόπος S.*Ant*.1110, v.l. in Id.*OC*1600: metaph., *conspicuous, famous*, βωμός *h.Ap*.496: also read by Ar.Byz. for ὑπόψιος, Il.3.42.

II. Act., *overlooking all things*, epith. of gods, S.*Ph*.1040; esp. of Zeus, *SIG*1264 (Itanus, iv B.C.), A.R.2.1123, 1133, Call.*Jov*.82, Ant.Lib.6.2; Ἐ.· Ζεύς. καὶ Ἀπόλλων Hsch.

ἐπόψις, εως, ἡ, *view over*, ἐπ' ὅσον ἔ. τοῦ ἱροῦ εἶχε so far as *the view from* the temple reached, Hdt.1.64; ἐκτὸς τῆ ἡμετέρας ἐ. beyond our *range of vision*, Pl.*R*.499d; ἀνώμαλον τὴν ἔποψιν τῆς ναυμαχίας ἐκ τῆς γῆς ἠναγκάζοντο ἔχειν to *view* the sea-fight, Th.7.71; ἔποψίν τινος παρέχειν Plu.*Pomp*.32; καταστὰς εἰς ἔ. τῶν πολεμίων Id.*Luc*.8; ἐν ἐπόψει ἀλλήλοις within *view*, Str.14.5.16.

2. perh. *façade*, οἰκοδόμησαν τὴν ἔποψιν Θεῷ Κρόνῳ M.Dunand *Le Musée de Soueïda* (Paris 1934) no. 198 (ii A.D.).

II. *oversight, superintendence*, ἔ. θεία περὶ τὸν κόσμον Hippod.ap.Stob.4.39.26.

ἐπόψομαι, fut. of ἐφοράω.

II. v. ἐπιόψομαι.

ἔππᾶσις, v. ἔμπᾶσις.

ἐπράθην [ᾱ], aor. 1 Pass. of πιπράσκω.

ἔπρᾰθον, aor. 2 of πέρθω.

ἔπρεσε, Ep. for ἔπρησε, aor. 1 of πίμπρημι, Hes.*Th*.856.

ἐπρήθην, Ion. aor. 1 Pass. of πιπράσκω.

ἔπρηξα, Ion. for ἔπραξα, aor. 1 of πράσσω.

ἔπρησα, aor. 1 of πρήθω.

ἑπτά, οἱ, αἱ, τά, indecl. Cret. ἑττά *Inscr.Cret*.1.viii 5A.9 (iii B.C.) *seven*, Il.6.421, etc. as a mystical number, Arist.*Metaph*.1093ᵃ13, etc.; αἱ ἑ. νῆσοι the *seven* largest islands, Alex.268, cf. Arist.*Mir*.837ᵃ31; τὰ ἑ. θεάματα the *Seven* Wonders, Str.17.1.33, cf. D.S.2.11, etc.; οἱ ἑ. σοφισταί the *Seven* Sages, Isoc.15.109, Aristid.2.311 J.; οἱ ἑ. σοφοί Stob.3.1.172; οἱ ἑ. alone, D.L.1.40, Lib.*Ep*.286.3.

2. οἱ ἑ., board of magistrates at Olbia, *SIG*495.2 (iii B.C.); αἱ ἑ. ἄνδρες, = Lat. *septemviri epulones*, D.C.48.32. (I.-E. *septḿ̥* cf. Skt. *saptá*, Lat. *septem* (fancifully connected with σέβομαι, Ph.1.30, *Theol.Ar*.43): Hsch. has τεπτά, i.e. hεπτά.)

ἑπτᾰβόειος, ον, *of seven bulls'-hides*, σάκος Il.7.220, 222, etc.; comically, θυμοὶ ἑ. Ar.*Ra*.1017.

ἑπτᾰβοιος, ον, = foreg., ἑ. ἄρρηκτον σάκας S.*Aj*.576.

ἑπτᾰβυρσος, ον, gloss on ἑπταβόειος, Apollon.*Lex*., Hsch.

ἑπτᾰγλωσσος, ον, *seven-toned*, φόρμιγξ Pi.*N*.5.24.

ἑπτᾰγράμμᾰτος, ον, *of seven letters*, Hsch. (glossed by τὸ "ὀργίλον", ἢ "σκληρῶν", καὶ "Σάραπιν") *PMag*. 12.8.6.

ἑπτᾰγωνικός, ή, όν, = sq., ἀριθμός Iamb.*in Nic*.p.60 P.

ἑπτᾰγωνος, ον, *heptagonal*, ἀριθμός Nicom.*Ar*.2.7, 11.

II. ἑπτάγωνα, τά, certain *musical instruments*, Arist.*Pol*.1341ᵃ41.

ἑπτᾰδεύω, *to be a member of a board of seven* (cf. ἑπτά 2), *SIG*1039.1 (Olbia, iii B.C.).

ἑπτάδουλος [ᾰ], ὁ, *sevenfold-slave*, Hippon.113 B, Herod.5.75. **-δραχμος,** ον, *worth seven drachmae*, Theoc.15.19.

ἑπτάδρομος, ον, *having seven laps*, δόλιχος Tz.*H*.6.704.

ἑπτάδῠμος [ᾰ], ον, in pl., *seven at a birth*, Arist.ap.Str.15.1.22.

ἑπτάειδος [ᾰ], ον, *containing seven ingredients*, ἀντίδοτος Paul.Aeg.3.78.22; cf. ἑξάειδος.

ἑπτάεικοσαπλᾰσίων, ον, gen. ονος, *twenty-seven times as great*, Hipparch.ap.Theon.Sm.p.197 H.

ἑπτάενος, ον, = ἑπταετής, Hsch.

ἑπτάεξ, *six or seven*, Tz.*H*.11.342.

ἑπτάέτηρος, ον, *seven years long*, φύλοπιν ἑ. Nonn.*D*.25.3.

ἑπτάετής, ές, = ἑπτέτης, *seven years old IG*9(1).431.1 (Acarnania, ii/i B.C.), v.l. in Hp.*Prog*.19, v.l. for ἑπτέτης in Pl.*Grg*.471c: as fem. *IG*14.1935, Arr.*Ind*.9.1: regul. fem. **έτις,** ιδος, ἡ, Amyntas Epigr.*Oxy*.662.30: as Adj., ἑ. ἡλικία Ph.1.393, *GVI* 1508 (Gaza, Ptolemaic).

II. parox. **-έτης,** ες, *of seven years*: neut. ἑπτάετες, as Adv., *for seven years*, Od.3.304, 7.259.

ἑπτάετία, ἡ, *age of seven years*, εἰς ἑπταετίαν ἀφικέσθαι Pl.*Ax*.366d.

2. *period of seven years*, Ph.1.25, J.*AJ*1.19.6, Plu.*Demetr*.44.

ἑπτάζωνος, ον, *seven-zoned*, of the planetary system, Vett.Val.144.14, Paul.Al.*I*.3, Nonn.*D*.1.241; ἡ ἑ. (sc. σφαῖρα) *PMag.Leid.W*.6.5.

ἑπτάήμερος, ον, *lasting seven days*, D.C.76.1.

ἑπτάθεος, ον, *having seven gods*, gloss on the name Ἀρδάβδα, *Peripl.M.Eux*.p.415 M.

ἑπταῖος, α, ον, f.l. for ἑπτάκις in Hp.*Nat.Puer*.13.

ἑπτᾰκαίδεκα, οἱ, αἱ, τά, indecl. *seventeen*, Hdt.1.50, al.; in Hom., ἑπτὰ δὲ καὶ δέκα Od.5.278, al.

ἑπτᾰκαιδεκᾰετής, ές, *of seventeen years*, χρόνος D.S.2.2.

2. (parox.) *seventeen years old*, Plb.4.24.1, Poll.1.55: **-δεκέτης** D.L.5.6.

ἑπτᾰκαιδεκάκις, Adv. *seventeen times*, Ptol.*Tetr*.138.

ἑπτᾰκαιδεκάμετρος, ον, *containing seventeen measures*, περίοδος Sch.Ar.*Pax*1320.

ἑπτᾰκαιδεκάπηχυς, υ, *seventeen cubits long*, Antig.*Mir*.91.

ἑπτᾰκαιδεκάπους, ὁ, ἡ, neut. -πουν, *seventeen feet long*, Pl.*Tht*.147d.

ἑπρᾰκαιδεκᾰταῖος, α, ον, *on the seventeenth day*, Hp.*Aph*.4.36.

ἑπτᾰκαιδέκᾰτος, η, ον, *seventeenth*, Hp.*Aph*.2.24, Th.7.28, etc.; δημαρχικῆς ἐξουσίας τὸ ἑ. *Notiz.Arch*.4.20; Thess. ἑττακαιδεκότα *SEG*29.529 (*BCH*104.643).

ἑπτᾰκαιδεκέτης, ες, v. ἑπτακαιδεκαέτης.

ἑπτᾰκαιεικοσαέτης, ες, *twenty-seven years old*, D.H.4.7, etc.

ἑπτᾰκαιεικοσαπλάσιος [πλᾰ], ον, *twenty-seven fold*, Pl.*Ti*.35c (v.l. -σιπλ-), *Theol.Ar*.4, 41 (v.l. -σιπλ-):—also **-πλασίων,** ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *Placit*.2.21.1.

ἑπτᾰκαιεικοσέτης, ες, *twenty-seven years old*, *IG*9(1).873 (Corc., iii B.C.).

ἑπρᾰκαιεικοσιμόριος, ον, *containing a twenty-seventh part*, *Theol.Ar*.4.

ἑπρᾰκαιεικοσιπλάσιος, ον, v. ἐπτακαιεικοσαπλάσιος.

ἑπτᾰκάτιοι [κᾰ], αι, α, Dor. for ἑπτακόσιοι, *Tab.Heracl*.1.47, *SEG*25.387.A22 (Epid., iv B.C.).

ἑπτάκαυλος [ᾰ], ον, *seven-stemmed*, *Theol.Ar*.48.

ἑπτάκέφᾰλος, ον, *seven-headed*, δράκοντες Dam.*Isid*.67, cf. *Pr*.265.

ἑπτᾰκελλάριον, τό, perh. *chest*, or sim., *with seven compartments*, *PAnt*.93.31 (iv A.D., -ρον pap.).

ἑπτάκις [ᾰ], Adv. *seven times*, Pi.*O*.13.40, Ar.*Lys*.698, etc.:—poet. **ἑπτάκι** Simon.156, A.R.3.861, etc.: also in later Prose, *SIG*1068.8 (Patmos, iii/ii B.C.), Iamb.*in Nic*.p.17 P.:—Lacon. **ἑπτάκιν** *IG*5(1).213.16 (v B.C.).

ἑπτᾰκισμύριοι [ῠ], αι, α, *seventy thousand*, Hdt.4.86, Plu.*Demetr*.28.

ἑπτᾰκισχίλιοι [χῑ], αι, α, *seven thousand*, Hdt.2.43, etc.; ἑπτασχίλιαι (sic) *PSI*3.250 (iii/iv A.D.).

ἑπτάκλᾰδος, ον, *having seven branches* or *shoots*, Ps.-Callisth.131.2.

ἑπράκλῑνος, ον, *with seven couches* or *beds*, οἶκος Phryn.Com.66, X.*Smp*.2.18; κοιτών Callix.1; and without οἶκος, Tim.Com.1; θὲς ἑπτάκλινον place *seven seats*, Eub.121; τὸ δέρμα κατέχει εἰς ἑ. ἀποταθέν provides sitting-room for *seven*, Arist.*HA*630[a]22: hence, as a measure of area, Ph.*Bel*.80.48.

ἑπτᾰκόσιοι, αι, α, *seven hundred*, Hdt.2.140, etc.

ἑπτᾰκοσιοστός, ή, όν, *seven-hundredth*, Archim.*Aren*.1.10, Cleom.2.1, D.L.1.24.

ἑπτᾰκότῠλος, ον, *holding seven cotylae*, λήκυθος Ar.*Fr*.472.

ἑπτάκτῖς, ῖνος, ὁ, ἡ, *with seven rays*, of the sun, Jul.*Or*.5.172d, Procl.*in Ti*.1.34 D.

ἑπτάκτῠπος, ον, *seven-toned*, φόρμαιγξ Pi.*P*.2.70.

ἑπτάκωλος, ον, *of seven members*, περίοδος Sch.Ar.*Ra*.221.

ἑπτάλοβος, ον, *with seven lobes*, Ar.Byz.*Epit*.90.16.

ἑπτάλογχος, ον, *of seven lances*, i.e. *seven bodies of spearmen*, στόλος S.*OC*1305.

ἑπτάλόφιον, = Lat. *septimontium*, *Gloss*.

ἑπτάλοφος, ον, *seven-hilled*, ἄστυ, of Rome, Cic.*Att*.6.5.2, *AP*14.121 (Metrod.), cf. Plu.2.280d.

ἑπτάμελής, ές, *having seven members*, Procl.*in Ti*.2.209 D.

ἑπτάμερής, ές, *having seven parts*, ψυχῆς τὸ ἄλογον ἑ. Ph.1.45, cf. Procl.*in Ti*.2.209 D.

ἑπτάμέριον, τό, dub.sens. in *PMag.Berol*.1.201.

ἑπτάμετρον, τό, of capacity, *seven* (*standard*) *measures*, *PFlor*.356.11 (i/ii A.D.).

ἑπτάμηνιαῖος, α, ον, *born in the seventh month*, Cic.*Att*.10.18.1, J.*AJ*5.11.4, *Placit*.5.18.5:—also **μήνιος,** ον, *Theol.Ar*.48.

ἑπτάμηνος, ον, παιδίον, βρέφος, τέκνον, *a seven months' child*, Hp.*Septim*.passim; τίκτειν τινὰ ἑπτάμηνον, τίκτειν ἑπτάμηνα [τέκνα], Hdt.6.69, cf. Arist.*HA*584[a]36.

II. ἑπτάμηνος, ἡ, *a space of seven months*, *Placit*.5.18.1, cf. *IG*12(1).53 (Rhodes), *PTeb*.342.30 (ii A.D.; v. *AncSoc*21.33).

ἑπτάμήτωρ, ορος, ἡ, *mother of seven children*, Lxx4Ma.16.24.

ἑπτάμῐτος, ον, *seven-stringed*, Luc.*Astr*.10; κιθάρη *AP*9.250 (Honest.).

ἑπτάμναῖος, α, ον, *weighing seven minae*, Hsch. s.v. μολβίς.

ἑπτάμοιρία, ἡ, *arc of seven degrees*, Paul.Al. *H.* 1.

ἑπτάμόριον, τό, = Lat. *Septempagi*, Plu.*Rom*.25.

ἑπτάμνξος, ον, *with seven wicks*, λύχνος *PMag.Lond*.121.593: Subst. -μυξος (sc. λύχνος), ὁ, *seven-branched candlestick*, *JHS*28.195 (Side).

ἑπτάμῠχος, ον, *with seven recesses*, σπέος Call.*Del*.65: title of work by Pherecyd.Syr.

ἑπτάνευρον, τό, prob. f.l. for ἑπτάπλευρον II, Paul.Aeg.7.17, Apul.*Herb*.1.

ἑπτάξῠλος, ον, *containing seven sticks*, or *seven* ξύλα (v. ξύλον v) *in length*, δέσμαι *OTheb*144 (i A.D.).

ἑπτάόριον, τό, = Lat. *septimontium*. *Gloss*.

ἑπτάούγκιον, τό, = Lat. *septunx*, ib.

ἑπτάπᾰλαιστος ον, *seven palms long*, S.E.*M*.9.321; also **-πάλαστος** *IG*1.373.237, *PPetr*.3.41[v].5 (iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*1442*B*66 (ii B.C.).

ἑπτάπεκτος· ἡ βαθείας τρίχας ἔχουσα, Hsch. (-ιος cod.), cf. Suid.; ἡ δυναμένη ἑπτάκις τμηθῆναι, *EM*368.11.

ἑπτάπέλεθρος, ον, *seven plethra large*, Ἄρης Nonn.*D*.36.14.

ἑπτάπηχυς, υ, *seven cubits long*, Hdt.1.68, Pl.*Ep*.363a, etc.; *seven cubits tall*, ἀνήρ J.*AJ*18.4.5.

ἑπτάπλᾰνής, ές, *with seven revolutions*, v.l. in Secund.*Sent*.1.

ἑπτάπλᾰσιάζω, *multiply seven times*, Dam.*Pr*.98, Hero *Geom*.17.7: hence, **-πλᾰσιασμός,** ὁ, ib.33: **-πλᾰσιέφεκτος** λόγος ratio *of* $^{7}/_{16}$:1, Procl.*Hyp*.4.109.

ἑπτάπλάσιος [πλᾰ], α, ον, *sevenfold*, -πλασίῳ θαυλότερος Pl.*Ep*.332a, cf. Iamb.*in Nic*.p.102 P. Adv. -ιως LxxPs.11(12).6, al.

ἑπτάπλᾰσίων, ον, gen. ονος, = foreg., Orib.*Fr*.90, Suid.

ἑπτάπλευρος, ον, *having seven ribs*, Arist.*HA*493[b]15.

II. -πλευρον, τό, = ἀρνόγλωσσον, Dsc.2.126.

ἑπτάπλησον, aor. imper. *multiply by seven*, perh. erron. for ἑπτάπλωσον (ἑπταπλόω) *PCair*.10758 (vi A.D.).

ἑπτάπλόος, ον, contr. **-πλοῦς,** οῦν, *sevenfold*, ἑπταπλᾶ ἀνταποδώσει σοι LxxSi.32(35).13.

ἑπτάπλόω, perh. *multiply by seven*, v. ἑπτάπλησον.

ἑπτάπόδης, ου, ὁ, *seven feet long*, θρῆνυς Il.15.729; ἄξων Hes.*Op*.424.

ἑπτάπολις, ὁ, ἡ, *containing seven cities*: ἑ. μεσάτη ἤπειρος, of Egypt, D.P.251.

ἑπτάπορος, ον, *with seven tracks* or *paths*, τείρεα, of the planets, *h.Hom*.8.7; Πλειάς or Πελειάς, E.*IA*7, *Or*.1005 (both anap.); Πληϊὰς ἑ. *Epigr.Gr*.223.4 (Milet); *seven-mouthed*, of the Nile, Mosch.2.51, D.P.264.

ἑπτάπους, ὁ, ἡ, *seven feet long*, σκιά Ar.*Fr*.675, cf. *IG*1.372.19, Anon.*in Tht*.34.25.

2. *having seven feet*, πολύπους Ael.*Fr*.143.

ἑπτάπτῠχος, ον, glosson ἑπταβόειος, Sch.D. Il.7.220.

ἑπτάπῠλος, ον, *with seven gates*, epith. of Boeotian Thebes (cf. ἑκατόμπυλος), Il.4.406, Od.11.263, B.18.47, Anaxandr.41.21, cf. A.*Th*.165 (lyr.), S.*Ant*.119 (lyr.).

II. ἑ. κλῖμαξ stairway symbolizing the ascent of the soul through the seven planetary spheres, Cels.ap.Orig.*Cels*.6.22 (prob. for ὑψί-).

ἑπτάπυργος, ον, *seven-towered*, of Boeotian Thebes, E.*Ph*.245 (lyr.), etc.: metaph., εὐλογιστία LXX&4Ma;13.7.

ἑπτάπῠρος, ον, *with seven flames* or *wicks*, λύχνος *SIG*1106.119 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.).

ἑπτᾰρουρικὸς κλῆρος allotment *of seven* ἄρουραι (q.v.), *PTeb*.13 Intr. (ii B.C.), cf. 128 (ii B.C.): **-ος,** ὁ, *holder of seven* ἄρουρσι, ib.60.30 (ii B.C.), etc.: **-ον,** τό, *plot of seven* ἄρουραι, *PFay*.118.25 (ii A.D.), *PColl.Youtie* 16.3 (109 B.C.).

ἑπτάρρος, ον, contr. **-ρους,** ουν, (ῥόος) *with seven channels*, Νεῖλος ἑπτάρους A.*Fr*.300.

ἑπτάς, άδος, ἡ, *period of seven days*, Arist.*HA*553[a]3 (pl.).

II. *period of seven years, Syria* 5.338, etc.

III. *the number seven*, *Theol.Ar*.43, Nicom.*Ar*.1.16.

ἑπτάσημος [ᾰ], ον, *of seven times*, in metre, συζυγίαι Heph.11.5, cf. 12.1, Aristid. Quint.1.14.

ἑπτάστάδιος [στᾰ], ον, *seven stades long*, διῶρυξ Scymn.649; πορθμάς Str.2.5.19; χῶμα J.*AJ*12.2.13: Subst., τὸ ἑ. *space of seven stades*, Str.2.5.22.

ἑπτάστεγος, ον, *having seven stories*, *POxy*.2719.9 (iii A.D.).

ἑπτάστερος, ον, *of seven stars*, Eratosth.*Cat*.14, Gal.9.935.

ἑπτάστολος, ον, *wearing seven* στολαί, of a devotee of Isis, ἱεροφόρος ἑ., *AE*1931.174 (Samos).

ἑπτάστομος, ον, *seven-mouthed*, πύλαι ἑ., Boeotian Thebes, E.*Supp*.401; ἑ. πύργωμα, πόλισμα, Id.*Ph*.287, *Ba*.919; πὐλαι S.*Fr*.773; of rivers, Str.4.1.8, 7.3.15.

ἑπτάστροφος, ον, *consisting of seven strophes*, Heph.*Sign*.4.

ἑπτάσφόνδῠλος, ον, *having seven segments*, of the scorpion's tail, Cyran.46 (1.24.7 K.); transf., ἑ. μοι ῥήματα εἶπας *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 31.

ἑπτάτάλαντος [τᾰλ], ον, *weighing seven talents*, λίθς Them.*Or*.23.284b.

ἑπτάτειχεῖς ἔξοδοι the *seven* outlets *of the walls* of Thebes, A.*Th*.285.

ἑπτάτευχος (sc. βίβλος), ἡ, *book in seven volumes*, Sidon.Apoll.*Ep*.5.15.

ἑπτάτονος, ον, *seven-toned*, φόρμιγξ Terp.5; γᾶρυς B.*fr*.20*B*.2 S.-M. (of a βάρβιτος); λύρα Ion Eleg.3.3; χέλυς E.*Alc*.446 (lyr.).

ἑπτάύχενος, ον, app. *seven-necked* (in broken context), Dain *Inscr.duLouvre*60.28 (Heraclea ad Latmum).

ἑπτάφᾰής, ές, *sevenfold shining*, Orph.*H*.7.8.

ἑπτάφάρμᾰκον, τό, *drug compounded of seven ingredients*, Aët.15.26.

ἑπτάφεγγής, ές, *with seven luminaries*, σφαῖρα Ph.1.504;

ἑπτάφθογγος, ον, *seven-toned*, κιθάρα E.*Ion*881 (lyr.); συμφωνία Nicom.*Exc*.6.

ἑπτάφυλλος, ον, *seven-leaved*, κράμβη Hippon.37.

ἑπτάφωνος, ον, *seven-voiced*, στοά, of a colonnade *with a seven-fold echo* at Olympia, Plu.2.502d, Luc.*Peregr*.40, Plin.*HN*36.100.

ἕπτᾰχᾰ, Adv. *in seven parts*, Od.14.434:—so **ἑπταχῇ** D.C.55.26: **ἑπταχῶς** Gal.19.280.

ἑπτάχορδος, ον, *seven-stringed*, ἁρμονίαι Arist.*Pr*.919[b]21, al., cf. Nicom.*Harm*.3.

ἑπτάχους, ουν, *holding seven* χόες, Arist.*Ath*.67.2.

ἑπτάχρονος, ον, *of seven times*, πούς Heph.3.3.

ἑπτάωρος, ον, *lasting seven days*, σεληνιακαὶ φάσεις *Theol.Ar*.45.

ἑπτετηρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *festival celebrated every seven years*, Arist.*Ath*.54.7.

ἑπτέτης, = ἑπταετής, *seven years old*, Chionid.3, Ar.*Ra*.422: nom. pl. ἑπτέτεις Pl.*Alc*.1..121e:—fem. **-έτις,** ιδος, Ar.*Th*.480, Luc.*Tox*.61.

ἑπτῆμαρ, *for a space of seven days*, Orph.*Fr*.47.

ἑπτήμερος, ον, Ion. for ἑπταήμ-, αιών *going by* '*sevens*', Hp.*Carn*.19.

ἑπτήρης, ες, *with seven banks of oars* (sc. ναῦς), Plb.1.23.4, D.S.20.50, Ath.5.203d.

ἑπτορόγυιος, ον, (ὄργυια) *seven fathoms long*, πόδες Sapph.98.

ἑπτυσχλος, ὁ, *sandal laced with seven straps*, Hermipp.67 (pl.), cf. ὕσχλος, ἐννήυσκλαι, πτύσχλοι.

ἑπτώροφος, ον, *seven stories high*, D.S.14.30 (codd. opt. -όροφος).

ἔπυδρος, ον, Ion. for ἔφυδρος, Hdt.4.198.

ἐπύλλιον, τό, Dim. of ἔπος, *versicle, scrap of poetry*, Ar.*Ach*.398, *Pax*532, *Ra*.942.

II. *shortepic poem*, Ath.2.65a.

ἔπω, *say, call, name*, ἣν Πέρσειον ἔπουσιν Nic.*Al*.429, cf. 490, Th.508. (Prob. invented by Nic., as pres. of εἶπον.)

ἕπω (A), *to be about, busy oneself with*, τὸν δ' εὗρ' ἐν θαλάμῳ περικαλλέα τεύχε' ἕποντα Il.6.321; ἀμφὶς ἕπουσιν = ἀμφέπουσιν *honour*, Nic.*Th*.627 (v.l.): elsewh. with Preps., in tmesi, cf. ἀμφέπω, διέπω, ἐφέπω, μεθέπω, περιέπω. (Cf. Skt. *sapati* 'worship', 'tend', *saparyati* 'worship', 'honour', Lat. *sepelio* 'give funeral honours'; not related to ἕπομαι.)

***ἕπω** (B), only in Med., **ἕπομαι,** impf. εἱπόμην Il.4.274, al., Hdt.1.45, Th.3.10, etc., Ep. also ἑπόμην Od.2.413, al.: fut. ἕψομαι Il.10.108, etc.: aor. 2 ἑσπόμην 12.398, al., in moods without ἑ- (v. infr.), imper. σπεῖο 10.285, συνεπί-σπεο *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.20, inf. σπέσθαι Il.5.423, Od.22.324, part. σπόμενος Call.*Hec*.1.4.7; in Prose in compds., ἐπισπέσθαι Pl.*Phdr*.248c, ἐπι-σπόμενος Th.3.43, etc. (Cf. Skt. *sacate* 'accompany', 'follow', Lat. *sequor*, Lith. *sèkti* 'follow'; ἑσπόμην (Ἀρίσταρχος δασύνει Sch.Il.10.246) fr. ἑ-σπ-όμην, ἐ- (augm.) becoming ἑ- under the influence of ἕπομαι: ἑσπ- does not certainly occur in the moods in Hom.; when found (usu. with v.l. σπ-), it is preceded by an elided vowel, so that σπ- can be read (cf. Ptol.Asc.ap.Sch.Il.l.c.); Pi.*O*.8.11, 9.83, 10(11).78, *I*.5(4).36 are indecisive (ἑσπ- only cj. in *P*.10.17, *I*.6(5).17); but ἑσποίμην occurs A.R.3.35, ἑσπόμενος 1.103, 470, 3.615, 4.434, Mosch.2.147, pres. indic. ἕσπεται A.R.4.1607, D.P.436, 1140, v.l. for ἔρχεται in Od.4.826: pres. part. ἐφεσπόμενος Maiist.46: Skt. has a redupl. pres. stem *saśc*(*a*)-):—*to be* or *come after, follow*,

I. of Persons, whether *after* or *in company with*, abs., ὁ μὲν ἦρχ', ὁ δ' ἅμ' ἕσπετο Il.11.472; ἡγήσατο, τοὶ δ' ἅμ' ἕποντο Od.2.413:—Constr.: c. dat., υἱέϊ σῷ Il.3.174, cf. 9.428, 10.108, etc.: c. acc., Pi.*N*.10.37 (s.v.l.), Luc.*Asin*.51; ἕ. ἅμα τινί Il.2.534, etc.; σοὶ γὰρ ἐψόμεσθ' ἅμα S.*El*.253; with ἅμα doubled, οἵ τοι ἅμ' αὐτῷ Ἴλιον εἰς ἅμ' ἕποντο Od.11.372, cf. 15.541; abs., v. infr. II. 2; less freq. ἐπ, τινος

Apollod.Ath.ap.Ath.7.281f (v. infr II. 1); ἐπί τινι E.*Alc*.1032, X.*Cyr*.5.2.1, etc.; ἐπὶ βασιλέα against the king, Id.*An*.1.4.14; μετά τινι Il.18.234; μετά τινα 13.492; μετά τινος Ar.*Pl*.823; σύν τινι Od.7.304, etc.; ὄπισθε Hdt.1.45, etc.

2. *follow*, as attendants, οὐκ οἴη, ἅμα τῇ γε καὶ ἀμφίπολοι δύ' ἕποντο Od.1.331, cf. 8.46, etc.; also, *escort, attend*, by way of honour, θεοὶ δ' ἅμα πάντες ἕποντο Il.1.424; νέῳ ὧδε θεοὶ πομπῆες ἕπονται Od.3.376.

3. in hostile sense, *pursue*, Il.11.154, etc.; ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρ' αὐτὸν ἕποντο they *pressed* upon him, ib.474 (never in Od.); οἱ πελτασταὶ εἵποντο διώκοντες X.*An*.5.4.24.

4. *keep pace with*, ὅς καὶ θνητὸς ἐὼν ἕπεθ' ἵπποις ἀθανάτοισι Il.16.154, cf. Od.6.319: metaph. of a man's limbs or strength, γούναθ' ἕποιτο, δύναμις καὶ χεῖρες ἕπονται, they *do his bidding*, Il.4.314, Od.20.237; ἕπεσθαι τοῖς καιροῖς τοῦ πολόμου Plu.*Pomp*.17.

5. *follow* the motions of another, ὁ δ' ἑσπόμενος (better δὲ σπ.) πέσε δουρί, of one from whose body a spear is drawn, Il.12.395; τρυφάλεια ἅμ' ἕσπετο χειρί the helm *went with* his hand, i.e. *came off* in his hand, 3.376; [ἔπαλξις] ἕσπετο, i.e. the battlement *came down*, 12.398.

6. *follow on the track of*, τῷ στίβῳ τῶν ἵππων X.*An*.7.3.43: abs., ἕπεσθε, ὦ κύνες Id.*Cyn*.6.19.

7. *follow, obey*, νόμῳ Hdt.5.18, Th.2.35; τῷ ξυνῷ Heraclit.2; μηνυτῆρος φραδαῖς A.*Eu*.245: abs., Id.*Ag*.1053, Hdt.9.16; *accept an invitation*, X.*Smp*.1.7; ἕ. κακοῖς *submit* to them, S.*Tr*.1074.

8. simply, *come near, approach*, in imper., ἕπεο προτέρω *come on* nearer, Il.18.387, Od.5.91.

9. *follow up*, esp. *in mind, understand*, ἆρ' ἕπομαί σου τῷ λόγῳ; Pl.*Prt*.319a; οὐχ ἕσπου τοῖς λεχθεῖσιν Id.Plt;280b; οὐχ ἕπομαι τοῖς λεγομένοις Id.*Euthphr*.12.a.

10. of Time, παραδοῦναι τοῖς ἑπομένοις *to succeeding generations*, Id.*Phlb*.17d, part., w. month name, Ἀμυ‹κλ›αίου ἑπομένου *SEG*34.282 (Nemea, iv B.C.).

11. impers., ἕπεται διελθεῖν *it follows* to .., Arist.*EN*1111b5.

12. ἑπόμενα, τά, opp. προηγούμενα, *backward* points, i.e. those lying on the opposite side of the radius vector of a spiral from the direction of its motion, Archim.*Spir*.11 *Def*.6.

b. Astron., positions *following* in the daily movement of the heavens, *eastward* positions, Hipparch.1.11.5, etc.

II. of Things, as of bridal presents, ὅσσα ἔοικε φίλης ἐπὶ παιδὸς ἕπεσθαι *go with* her from he parent's house, Od.1.278, 2.197 (v. supr. 4 and 5).

2. of honour, glory, etc., τούτῳ .. κῦδος ἅμ' ἕψεται Il.4.415; so ἄτη, τιμὴ ἕπεταί τινι, 9.512, 513, ἕπεται παλαιὸς ὄλβος Pi.*P*.5.55; πειθὼ δ' ἕποιτο καὶ τύχη A.*Supp*.523, etc.; ἦ οὐ γιγνώσκεισ ὅ τοι ἐκ Διὸς οὐχ ἕπετ' ἀλκή; that no defence *attendeth* thee from Zeus, Il.8.140, cf. Pi.*N*.11.43, A.*Ag*.854.

3. *follow upon* (i.e. *result from*), τῇ ἀχαριστίᾳ ἡ ἀναισχυντία ἕ. X.*Cyr*.1.2.7, etc.; τὰ ἑπόμενα τῆς τοιαύτης κατακοσμήσεως its *consequences*, Pl.*Plt*.271e, cf. *R*.504b; ἑπόμενος, opp. προηγούμενος, *consequent* (opp. antecedent), Dam.*Pr*.115; τὰ ἑ. [μεγέθη] the *consequents* in a proportion, opp. ἡγούμενα, Euc.5 *Def*.11, etc.

4. *follow suit, agree with*, ἕπεται ὁ λόγος .. Κάδμοιο κούραις Pi.*O*.2.22; ἕπεται ἐν ἑκάστῳ μέτρον ib.13.47; ἑπόμενα σωφροσύνῃ things *agreeing with* .., Pl.*Lg*.632c; ἔργα -όμενα τῇ γραφῇ ib.934c; τὰ τούτοις ἑ. the *like* to these, Id.*R*.406d; ἀναγκαῖα καὶ ἑ. ἀλλήλοις *interdependent*, ib.486e; τὸ πρέπον καὶ ἑπόμενον πάσῃ τῇ πολιτείᾳ Id.*Lg*.835c; of Nymphs, οὔτε θνητοῖς οὔτ' ἀθανάτοισιν ἕπονται they *belong to* .., *h.Ven*.259.

ἐπῳάδιος [ᾰ], ον, (ᾠόν) *upon the egg, hatched*, Opp.*H*.1.752 (vulg. ὑπῳάδιος).

ἐπῳάζω, *sit* or *brood upon eggs*, mostly of birds, Arist.*GA*752b16, al.; also of tortoises, Id.*HA*558a7; bees, ib.554a18; spiders, ib.555a30; crustacea, ib.550b1.

II. trans., *hatch, incubate young birds* by artificial heat, D.S.1.74.

ἐπῴᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *sitting on eggs, incubation*, Arist.*HA*563a29.

ἐπῳασμός, ὁ, = foreg., ib.558b 15, 564b9.

ἐπῳαστικός, ή, όν, *fond of sitting*, of birds, ib.560a3 (Comp.).

ἐπωβελία, ἡ, (ὀβελός) *fine of an obol in the drachma*, i.e. *one-sixth of the sum* at which the damages were laid, paid as compensation to the defendant by the plaintiff in case the latter failed to gain one-fifth of the votes, τὴν ἐ. ὀφλεῖν, τῆς ἐ. κινδυνεύειν, D.27.67, 31.14, Aeschin.1.163.

2. *added payment of one-sixth* per mensem, as a penalty for failure to discharge debts, Pl.*Lg*.921d.

3. dub.sens. in *PCair.Zen*.15r.44 (iii B.C.).

ἐπῳδή, Ion. and poet. **ἐπᾰοιδή,** ἡ, *song sung to* or *over*: hence, *enchantment, spell*, ἐπαοιδῇ δ' αἷμα .. ἔσχεθον Od.19.457, cf. Pi.*P*.4.217; οὐ πρὸς ἰατροῦ σοφοῦ θρηνεῖν ἐπῳδὰς πρὸς τομῶντι πήματι S.*Aj*.582; of the Magi, Hdt.1.132; μελιγλώσσοις πειθοῦς ἐπαοιδαῖσιν A.*Pr*.174, id.*fr*.281a.20 R., Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.1, cf. S.*OC*1194; ἐπῳδὰς ἐπᾴδειν X.*Mem*.2.6.10 sq.; ἐπῳδαῖς ἁλίσκεσθαι Anaxandr.33.13; οὔτε φάρμακα .. οὐδ' αὖ ἐπῳδαί Pl.*R*.426b; θυσίαι καὶ ἐ. ib.364b; τὰς θυσίας καὶ τελετὰς καὶ τὰς ἐ. Id.*Smp*.202e, etc.: c. gen. obj., *charm for* or *against* .., τούτων ἐπῳδὰς οὐκ ἐποίησεν πατήρ A.*Eu*.649.

II. apptly., = ἐπῳδός II, Poet.*Oxy*.661.21 (pl.), Zen.5.68 (Archil.201 Q.)

ἐπώδης, ες, (ἐπόζω) *rank-smelling*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.100.

ἐπῳδικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for an* ἐπῳδός II, *epodic*, τὰ -κά Heph.*Poëm*.4.1, al. Adv. -κῶς, γεγράφθαι Id.p.62 C.

ἐπωδίνω [ῑ], *suffer birth-pangs*, metaph., ἐπωδίνουσι μέριμναι Archyt.Amph.4.

ἐπῴδιον, τό, Dim. of ἐπῳδός II, Hsch. s.v. ἐπιρρήματα.

ἐπῳδός, όν, (ἐπᾴδω) *singing to* or *over, using songs* or *charms* to heal wounds, ἐπῳδοὶ μῦθοι Pl.*Lg*.903b.

b. Subst., *enchanter*, ἐ. καὶ γόης E.*Hipp*.1038 (but γόης ἐ.*Ba*.234): c. gen., *a charm for* or *against*, ἔθυσεν αὑτοῦ παῖδα ἐπῳδὸν Θρῃκίων ἀημάτων A.*Ag*.1418; ἐ. τῶν τοιούτων *one to charm away* such fears, Pl.*Phd*.78a.

c. c. dat., *assisting, profitable*, ἐ. γίγνεσθαι νέοις πρὸς ἀρετήν Id.*Lg*.671a; δυσπραξίᾳ ληφθεὶς ἐ. ἐστι τῷ πειρωμένῳ *Trag.Adesp*.364.4.

2. Pass., *sung to music*, φωναί Plu.2.622d; *fit for singing*, ποιητικὴν ἐ. παρέχειν S.E.*M*.6.16.

b. *sung* or *said after*, μορφῆς ἐπῳδόν *called after* this form, E.*Hec*.1272.

II. in Metre, as Subst.,

1. ἐπῳδός, ἡ, Sch.metr.Pi.*O*.4 (ὁ, Gal.*UP*17.3, dub.in D.H.*Comp*.19), *epode, part of a lyric ode sung after the strophe and antistrophe*, ib.26, Gal. l.c., Sch.metr.Pi. l.c., etc.

2. ἐπῳδός, ὁ, *verse* or *passage returning* at intervals, in Alcaics and Sapphics, D.H.*Comp*.19; *chorus, burden, refrain*, Ph.1.312: metaph., ὁ κοινὸς ἁπάσης ἀδολεσχίας ἐ. the 'old story', Plu.2.507e.

b. *shorter verse of a couplet*, as in the metres invented by Archilochus, Hermog.*Inv*.4.4: hence of short poems written in such metres, ἐπῳδοί Heph.*Poëm*.7.2; ἐπῳδά Plu.2.1141a.

ἐπωδῠνία, ἡ, *pain, anguish*, Str.15.1.45.

ἐπωδῠνιος, ον, = ἐπώδυνος, *GVI* 1675.2 (Tomi, ii/iii A.D.).

ἐπωδῠνος, ον, (ὀδύνη) *painful*, Hp.*VM*22, *Prog*.7; τραύματα Ar.*Ach*.1205 (lyr.); ζωή Ph.2.579; δάκρυα Plu.2.114c: irreg. Comp. -νέστερος Hp.*Art*.49. Adv. -νως Id.Epid.1.26.γ΄, Ph.1.136.

ἐπώζω, *wail* over, τέκν]οις ἐπώζει ζωσα τοῖς τεθνηκόσιν perh. to be read in A.*fr*.154a.7 R. (pap. ἐποιμώζουσα, Αἰσχύλος Νιόβῃ μεταφορικῶς· ἐφημένη τάφον τέκνοις ἔπωζε .. τοῖς τεθνηκόσιν Hsch. s.v. ἐπῳζειν); cf. also Ar.*Av*.266.

ἐπῴζω, = ἐπῳάζω, Epich.172, Cratin.115 K.-A. (ἐπωάζ- cod. Ath.).

ἐπωθέω, *push on, impel*, ἐπὶ ῥίον ὦσεν ἄναζ *h.Ap*.382, cf. Arist.*Mete*. 370^{b}23,*Pr*.915^{a}2, Arr.*Tact*.16.13; ἐ. ὁρμήν Agatharch.14; παχὺν ἐ. τῷ σιδήρῳ τὸν κοντόν dub.l. in Plu.*Crass*.27.

2. Pass., of tumours, *to be brought to a head*, v.l. in Hp.*Epid*.7.105.

ἐπωθίζω, = foreg., ζέφυρος κύμασι Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.3.

ἐπωκής, ές, *somewhat sharp* or *acid*, in Comp., φακῆ ἑφθὴ -εστέρη τῷ ὄξει Hp.*Int*.21 (v.l.), cf. 22.

ἐπωκύνω, *sharpen, quicken*, τὴν ἐνέργειαν Gal.6.187.

ἐπώλεθρος, ον, (ὄλεθρος) *destructive*, Hdn.*Epim*.203.

ἐπωλένιος, ον, *upon the arm*, -ένιον κιθαρίζειν *h.Merc*.433, 510 (ὑπ- codd.); φορέειν A.R.1.557.

ἐπωμάδιος [ᾰ], ον, (ὦμος) *situated on the shoulders*, πτέρυγας Theoc.29.29 (v.l. ἐπ' ἐμμασίαις, fort. leg. ἐπομμαδίαις), cf. *APl*.4.108 (Jul.), Arat.249.

ἐπωμᾰδόν, Adv. *on the shoulder*, A.R.1.738, Q.S.13.541, *APl*.4.279.

ἐπωμίδιος, α, ον, *on the shoulder*, φλέψ Hp.*Oss*.12.

II. Subst. -ίδιον, τό, Dim. of ἐπωμίς, *horse's trappings*, App.*Mith*.115.

ἐπωμίζομαι, Med., *put on one's shoulder*, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.4.

ἐπωμιος, ον, = ἐπωμάδιος, E.*Hyps.Fr*.32(58).9, Luc.*Am*.44; ἐ. τι ἀνελέσθαι Alciphr.1.1; Myc. *e-po-mi-jo* (dual), *shoulder-pieces* of armour.

ἐπωμίς, ίδος, ἡ, (ὦμος) *the point of the shoulder*, where it joins the collar-bone, Hp.*Art*.1, al., X.*Mem*.3.10.13, Gal.2.273, etc.; the adjacent part of the collar-bone, Poll.2.133; acc. to Arist.*HA*493^{a}9, *back part of the neck*: pl., Id.*Phgn*.810^{b}35.

2. Poet., *shoulder*, Achae.4, Call.*Del*.143, *AP*9.588 (Alc. Mess.).

3. part of a ship, Archimel.ap.Ath.5.209d (s.v.l.).

4. in pl., *leaves* of a folding-door, LXXEz.41.2.

II. *part of the women's tunic that was fastened on the shoulder by brooches, shoulder-strap*, E.*Hec*.558, Chaerem.14.2, Apollod.Car.4, *IG*11(2).287*A*87 (iii B.C.); *tunic* of a rower, E.*IT*1404; the high-priest's *ephod*, LXXEx.28.6, Ph.2.151, al.

ἐπωμοσία, ἡ, (ἐπόμνυμι) = ὑπωμοσία, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.725.

ἐπωμοσις, εως, ἡ, *swearing to* a thing, Eust.809.32.

ἐπωμότης, ου, ὁ, *additional juror*, *IG*9(1).333.10 (Locr., v B.C.).

ἐπωμοτικόν, τό, *oath* (= ὀμοτικόν), *Stoic*.ap.Rh.2.662, 7.4 W.

ἐπωμοτος, ον, *on oath, sworn*, ἐ. λέγων S.*Tr*.427; in broken context——δε]κα λεβήτ̄ον ἐπ̄όμοτον ἤμ[ε̄ν——, *Inscr.Cret*.4.8 (vii/vi B.C.), cf. ἐνώμοτος.

II. Pass., *witness of oaths*, like ὅρκιος, Ζῆν' ἔχων ἐπώμοτον ib.1188.

ἐπώνια, τά, (ὠνή) *duty on goods sold*, *SEG*37.917.A5, al. (Erythrae, v/iv B.C.), *IEryth*.201 (iii B.C.), ἐπώνιον, τό, *SIG*1014.5 (Erythrae, iii B.C.), etc.

II. *something given into the bargain in a sale*, Phryn.*PS*p.70. B.

ἐπωνῠμία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, (ἐπώνυμος) *derived* or *significant name*, as Ἔπαφος, A.*Supp*.45 (lyr.); Πολυνείκης, Id.Th.829 (lyr.); ἐ. ποιεῖσθαι ἀπό or ἐπί τινος, Hdt.2.42, 1.94; ὅθεν ἔθεντο τὰς ἐ. Id.4.45; ἔχειν ἐ. ἐπί τινος ibid.; καλείσθαι ἐ. ἐπί τινος Id.1.14; κατὰ τὴν ἐ. τινὸς κληθῆναι Id.1.173; ἐ. ἔχειν or σχεῖν τινός, Id.4.15, Pl.*Criti*.114a; ἐ. ἀπό τινος ἔχειν, ἐγκαταλιπεῖν, λαβεῖν, Hdt.7.121, Th.2.102, Pl.*Phdr*.238c; τῆς θεοῦ ἐπωνυμίας ἄξιος the *name derived* from her, Id.*Lg*.626d; τήν τῇδε ἐ. αὐτοῦ its *namesake* here, Id.*Phdr*.250e; ἐ. ἀφ' ἑαυτῶν παρέχεσθαι Th.1.3; but ἐ. σχεῖν χώρας to have *the naming* of it, i.e. have it *named after* one, ib.9; ἐ. τινὶ Μαργίτην τίθεσθαι *as a nickname*, Aeschin.3.160; προσείληφε τὴν ἐ. .. δυκοφάντης Id.2.99; ἐχουσα τὴν ἐ. τὴν τοῦ ὃ ἔστιν Pl.*Phd*.92d: folld. by inf., ἐ. ἔχει σμικρός τε κυὶ μέγας εἶναι he has *the name of* being, ib.102c; ἀποβαλεῖν τὴν ἐ. τὸ .. καλὸς κἀγαθὸς κεκλῆσθαι X.*Oec*.12.2; ἐ. ἔχοντος Θασίου εἶναι Hdt.2.44: acc. as Adv., Ὀλυμπίῳ ἐπωνυμίην θύειν *by surname*, ibid.; ἀπὸ τῆς κυψέλης ἐ. Κύψελος οὔνομα ἐτέθη Id.5.92.ε΄.

2. generally, *name, title*, θεῶν -ίαι Id.2.4, cf. Pl.*R*.394a, *PHal*.1.251 (iii B.C.), etc.; συγγραμμάτων Sor.*Vit.Hippocr*.13.

II. *office of* ἐπώνυμος II 2 c, τὴν ἐ. τῶν Σαραπιαστῶν *BCH*51.220.3 (Thasos, prob. ii B.C.).

ἐπωνῠμιον, τό, *title*, ?Alc.304 i 10 L.-P., *surname*, Plu.2.560e; ἐ. παιδικόν Id.*Pyrrh*.1; = Lat. *cognomen*, D.H.5.19.

ἐπωνῠμιος, α, ον, poet. for sq. 1.3, *called after* or *by the name of*, τινος Pi.*P*.1.30, v.l. in Hdt.2.112; ἐπωνυμίαν χάριν νίκας Pi.*O*.10(11).78.

ἐπωνῠμος, ον (for the form cf. ἀν-ώνυμος), *given as a significant name*, τῷ δ' Ὀδυσεὺς ὄνομ' ἔστω ἐπώνυμον Od.19.409 (cf. ὀδυσσάμενος τόδ' ἱκάνω ib.407); Ἀλκυόνην καλέεσκον ἐπώνυμον, οὕνεκ' .. Il.9.562, cf. *h.Ap*.373; Κύκλωπες δ' ὄνομ' ἦσαν ἐπώνυμοι, οὕνεκα .. Hes.*Th*.144; τῷ μὲν ἐπώνυμον ἦεν [Χρυσάωρ], ὅτ' .. ib.282; when the reason is omitted, the name is itself significant, Ἀρήτη δ' ὄνομ' ἐστὶν ἐπώνυμον ('the Desired') Od.7.54; κάρτα δ' ὢν ἐ., πομπαῖος ἴσθι, of Hermes, A.*Eu*.90; Ζεὺς ἀλεξητήριος ἐ. γένοιτο may he become a defender *according to his name*, Id.Th.9, cf. 405; ἐπωνύμῳ δὲ κάρτα Πολυνείκει λέγω ib.658; ὦ Πολύνεικες ἔφυς ἄρ' ἐ. *rightly* wert thou *named* .., E.*Ph*.1494 (anap.)

2. *surnamed*, Ἀθναίῃ ἐ. Κραθίῃ Hdt.5.45; πολλῶν ὀνομάτων ἐ., of Aphrodite, S.*Fr*.941.2; τόδ' ἐπώνυμον this is her *proper name* (sc. Αἴγλα), Isyll.47.

3. freq. c. gen., *named after* a person or thing, ἐμοῦ δ' .. ἐπώνυμον γένος Πελασγῶν A.*Supp*.252, cf.*Pr*.850, S.*OC*65; ἐ. ὄρνιχος *called after* it, Pi.*I*.6(5).53, cf. Hdt.7.11, S.*Fr*.323, Euph.34.3; τῇ Ἀρτέμιδι, ἧς ἐστιν ἐ. ἡ φρατρία *Rev.Épigr*.1.239 (Naples, ii A.D.); ἔνθεν ἔστ' ἐ. A.*Eu*.689; ἐ. δεῖπνα Θυέστου E.*Or*.1008 (anap.); πόλεις ἐ. βασιλέων Plu.*Comp.Thes.Rom*.4; ἐ. τοῦ θανάτου τινὸς γενέσθαι Id.*Flam*.21; ἐ. ἐπί τινος Hdt.4.184; ἔκ τινος D.P.779; ἀπό τινος Scymn.547: c. dat., Ὀδυσσεύς εἰμ' ἐ . κακοῖς S.*Fr*.965 (s.v.l.); πόλιν ποιεῖν ἐ. τινι Pl.*Lg*.969a; φυλὴν ἐ. ἐποίησαν Ἀττάλῳ Plb.16.25.9; ἐ. ἑαντῷ D.H.1.9; χῶραι ἐ. *local names* of places, Plb.5.21.7; = Lat. *cognomen*, D.H.5.25 codd.; τῆς πράξεως ἐ., of Mummius, i.e. *Achaïcus*, Plu.*Mar*.1; *title*, D.C.72.22. Adv. -μως *by being named after*, ἔκ τινος Ath.3.121a; ἐ. τῇ γεννώσῃ χώρᾳ Dsc.3.23.

II. Act., *giving one's name to* a thing or person, αὐτό μοι σύ, παῖ, λαβών ἐ. (sc. τὸ σάκος) *which gives* thee *thy name* (of Eurysaces), S.*Aj*.574; τοῦ ἐ. τῆς πόλεως Διονύσου *SIG*762.13 (Dionysopolis, i B.C.).

2. at Athens, οἱ ἐ. (sc. ἥρωες) the heroes *who gave their names to the Attic.* φυλαί, Decr.ap.And.1.83, Isoc.18.61, D.21.103, etc.

a. later, of a patron or benefactor, *Hesperia* suppl.6, no. 24.1 (Athens, ii A.D.).

b. ἄρχων ἐ. the first Archon, *who gave his name to the current year*, *IG*3.81, al., Poll.8.89; also of the Spartan Ephors, Paus.3.11.2; of the Roman *consules ordinarii*, *IG*14.1389 i 34, Hdn.1.16.3; οἱ τὰ ἐ. ἄρξαντες App.*Syr*.51; ἄρξαντα τὴν ἐ. ἀρχήν *SIG*872.6 (Eleusis, ii A.D.).

c. official of Sarapiastae whose name appeared in their decrees, *BCH*51.220, 221 (Thasos, prob. ii B.C.).

ἔπωπα· ἀλεκτρυόνα (-ωνα cod.) ἄγριον, Hsch. (leg. εποπα).

ἐπωπάζω, = sq., Hsch.

ἐπωπάω, (ὠπάομαι) = ἐφοράω, *observe, regard*, πολλά A.*Ch*.693; πάντα φρενί Id.*Eu*.275 (lyr.); *guide, direct*, γλῶσσαν καὶ στόμ' ἐπωπᾷ [Πειθώ] ib.971.

ἐπωπετής, οῦ, ὁ, epith. of Zeus at Athens, *SEG*21.541 iii 20 (Erchiae, Attica, iv B.C.), Hsch.

ἐπωπεύς, έως, ὁ, *inspector*, dub. in Agatharch.26 (κοπεῦσι Müller).

II. a divinity (perh. Zeus), *Schwyzer*720.24 (Theb.ad Mycalen, iv B.C.).

ἐπωπή, ἡ, *look-out place, observation-post*, A.*Supp*.539 (pl., lyr.).

ἐπωπια, τά, perh. *eyebrows*, Call. in *Suppl.Hell*.238.7.

ἐπωπίς, ίδος, ἡ, *watcher* (Lacon.), Hsch.

II. epith. of Demeter at Sicyon, Id.

ἐπωπίς, ίδος, ἡ, (ἕπομαι) *attendant, companion*, Lyc.1176 (v.l. ἐπ- = foreg., cf. *EM*368.32).

ἐπωρεύει· ὡραῖα συντελεῖ, Hsch.

ἐπωριάζω, (ὥρα) *to be concerned about* a thing, Id. (Cf. εὐωριάζω.)

ἐπωροφία, ἡ, *roof*, *IG*1.372.81, 373.243.

ἐπωροφίς, ίδος, ἡ, = foreg., ib.11(2).287*A*62 (Delos, iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*290.171 (iii B.C.).

ἐπωρυδόν· ἐπιρρεόντως, Hsch. (fort. ἐγὼ ῥυδόν, cf. Od.15.426).

ἐπωρύω [ῡ], *howl at*, *AP*9.311 (Phil.):—in Med., LXXZa.11.8.

ἔπωσις, εως, ἡ, *pushing* or *'spooning' stroke*, opp. ἄπωσις, Arist.*Ph*.243[a]18.

ἐπωστός, όν, *capable of being pushed forward*, Eratosth.ap.Eutoc.*in Archim*.p.94 H.

ἐπωστρίδες· αἱ κατὰ Σάμον ταῖς γυναιξὶ τὴν δεξιὰν χεῖρα ἐπέχουσαι κατὰ τὴν ὀσφύν, Hsch.

ἐπωτειλόομαι, Pass., *to be scarred over*, Aret.*SD*2.4.

ἐπωτίδες, αἱ, (οὖς) *beams projecting like ears on each side of a ship's bows*, whence the anchors were let down, *cat-heads*, used also as an armament, E.*IT*1350, Th.7.34, 36, Str.3.1.4, D.S.17.115: later in sg., App.*BC*5.107; also applied to similar fittings on a trolley used for transporting marble drums, ἐπωτίδες εἰς τὴν λιθαγωγίαν *IG*2.1673.34.

II. sg. ἐπωτίς, ίδος, ἡ, *bandage for the ear*, Gal.12.488 Charterius (σπωτίς cod.).

ἐπωφέλεια, ἡ, *help, advantage*, Democr.278.

ἐπωφελέω, *aid, succour*, τινα S.*El*.578, Ph.905; τινὰ οὐδέν Id.*El*.1005, E.*Or*.955, cf. Ar.*Nu*.1442; τινι S.*OC*441, E.*Andr*.677: abs., Pl.*Lg*.843c; ἐν πολέμῳ Seleuc.ap.Ath.15.697d:—Pass., *receive aid*, Phalar.*Ep*.137.—In S.*OC*541 (lyr.), ἐδεξάμην δῶρον, ὃ μήποτ' .. ἐπωφέλησα πόλεος ἐξελέσθαι, the Sch. takes ἐπωφέλησα as, = ὤφελον, *would that* I never had received: -ήσας cj. Jebb.

ἐπωφέλημα, ατος, τό, *help, store*, βορᾶς S.*Ph*.275.

ἐπωφελής, ές, *helpful, useful*, Sever.*Clyst*.p.17 D., Poll.5.136, *Cod.Just*.1.2.17.1; ἡμῖν Hierocl.*in CA*11p.441 M. Adv. -λῶς Poll.5.135, Vett.Val.165.18, Them.*Or*.21.252a, 22.278c.

ἐπωφελία, ἡ, = ἐπωφέλεια, *AP*6.33 (Maec.).

ἐπωφέλιμος, ον, = ἐπωφελής, ἔργα *Carm.Aur*.6.

ἐπῴχᾰτο, Ep. 3 pl. plpf. Pass., πᾶσαι γὰρ [πύλαι] ἐπῴχατο all *were shut to*, Il.12.340 (= ἐπικεκλιμέναι ἦσαν, ἐπέκειντο, Aristarch., who derived it from ἐποίγω, prob. rightly, cf. προσοίγνυμι; = ἐπωχλισμέναι ἦσαν *were bolted*, Apollon.*Lex*., reading ἐπώχατο; πάσας γὰρ ἐπῴχετο Zenod., vulg.).

επωχρος, ον, *yellowish*, of a bone, Hp.*VC*19: of the complexion, *sallow*, Aret.*SD*2.5.

ἔρα, ἡ, *earth*, Erot. s.v. ἔρπει, Sch.Il.*Oxy*.221 x 28, *EM*369.24, Hsch. (also expld. as, = κοιλία), cf. Str.16.4.27:—Adv. **ἔραζε,** Dor. **ἔρασδε,** *to earth*, κατὰ δὲ πτερὰ χεῦεν ἔραζε Od.15.527; ἀπὸ δ' εἴδατα χεῦεν ἔ.22.85, cf. Hes.*Op*.421, 473; so νιφάδες δ' ὡς πῖπτον ἐ. Il.12.156; οὐμὸς δὲ πότμος .. κυρῶν ἄνω ἐ. πίπτει A.*Fr*.159; ὄρπακες βραβύλοισι κατα-βρίθοντες ἔρασδε Theoc.7.146; *on the ground*, θάλλειν Mosch.2.66.

ἔραδος· παρὰ τὸ ἐρίζειν· παιδίονα, νεῖκος, συνδρομή, λοιδορία, ἀνεξικακία, Hsch.

ἔρᾰμαι, 2 sg. Ep. ἔρασσαι or ἔρᾶσαι Theoc.1.78, 3 sg. ἔρᾶται Id.2.149 (with unexpld. ᾱ); 2 pl. ἐράασθε Il.16.208; 3 sg. subj. Aeol. and Dor. ἔρᾶται Sapph.*Supp*.5.4, Pi.*P*.4.92; opt. ἐραίμαν ib.11.50; impf. ἠράμην [ᾰ] Sapph.33, Thgn.1346, etc.: fut. ἐρασθήσομαι A.*Eu*.852: aor. ἠράσθην Alcm.33, Hdt.1.8.96, E.*Med*.700, *IG*1.920.2, poet. aor. Med. ἠρᾰσάμην Il.16.182, Hermesian.7.49, 96 (Ep. and Lyr. ἠράσσατο Il.20.223, Archil.26, Nicaen.1.5; ἐράσσατο Hes.*Th*.915, Pi.*P*.2.27): pf. ἤρασμαι Parth.2.3: **ἐράω** (q.v.) supplies the pres. and impf. in Prose.

I. *love*, c. gen. pers., prop. of the sexual passion, as always in Hom.; mostly of the man, ὥς σεο νῦν ἔραμαι Il.3.446, cf. 16.182, 20.223, etc.; λέους E.*Med*.491; τῆς ἑωυτοῦ γυναικός Hdt.1.8; but of the woman, ἣ .. ἠράσσατ' Ἐνιπῆος Od.11.238: c. acc. cogn., ἐ. μέγαν γ' ἔρῶτα E.*Med*.697.

II. of things, *desire passionately, lust after*, ὃς πολέμου ἔραται ἐπιδημίου Il.9.64; φυλόπιδος .. ἔης τὸ πρίν γ' ἐράασθε 16.208; ἐρασθεὶς τυραννίδος Hdt.1.96; τῶν ἀπεόντων Pi.*P*.3.20; καλῶν ib.11.50; γῆς τῆσδε A.*Eu*.852; κείνων ἔραμαι E.*Alc*.866 (anap.); θανάτου ἔρανται Aret.*CA*2.5.

2. c. inf., *desire eagerly*, οὐκ ἔραμαι πλουτεῖν Thgn.1155; ἤρατο ἐπιψαύειν Pi.*P*.4.92; ἔραται γλῶσσα μέλιτος ἄωτον [προχέειν] Id.*Pae*.6.58; ἔραμαι πυθέσθαι S.*OC*511 (lyr.); λαβεῖν τι E.*Med*.700; φαγεῖν Ar.*Fr*.51 (lyr.).

ἔρανα· ἐκ συνεισφορᾶς δῶρα κτλ., Hsch.

ἐράναι· βωμοί, Id.

ἐρᾰνάρχης, ου, ὁ, *president of an* ἔρανος, *collector of contributions to it*, *BGU*1133.5 (i B.C.), D.L.6.63, Artem.1.35 (pl.), Harp. s.v. πληρωτής:—hence **-αρχέω,** *hold this office*, *IG*11(4).1223 (Delos).

ἐρᾰνέμπολος, ὁ, *trader on borrowed capital*, Hsch., Phot., Suid.

ἐρᾰνεστάς, ὁ, = ἐρανιστής, *Schwyzer*427.3 (Dyme).

ἐρᾰνησις, v. ἐράνισις.

ἐρᾰνίζω, *lay under contribution*, c. acc. pers., τοὺς φίλους D.*Ep*.3.38, cf. D.L.6.63 (pun on ἐναρίζω).

2. *collect by way of contribution*, στεφάνους Aeschin.3.45; ἐ. φίλον παρὰ φίλοις Pl.*Lg*.915e: abs., Thphr.*Char*.1.5; τισι for their benefit, *IG*7.411.7 (Oropus): metaph., *bring together, combine*, εἰς ὅλον *AP*9.13[b] (Antiphil.), cf. 11 (Phil.), Ael.*VH*12.1; ἠράνισαι (2 sg. pf. Pass.) νεφέλαις *art swollen up* with .., *AP*9.277 (Antiphil.):—Med., *collect for oneself, borrow*, τροφὴν παρ' ἑτέρων Plu.2.1058d, cf. Poll.4.43; πανταχόθεν ἡδονὴν ἐρανίζεσθαι Luc.*Vit.Auct*.12, cf. *Salt*.49; λόγους εἰς εὐωχίαν Hld.5.16, cf. Men.Rh.p.433 S.: abs., D.L.9.50; *beg one's bread*, *BCH*48.517 (Palestine).

II. *assist by contributions*, πολλοῖς (πολλούς codd.) Antipho 2.2.12; τούτους (v.l. -οις) Ph.1.635:—Pass., *to be so assisted*, ἐρανισθεὶς πρὸς τῶν φίλων D.L.8.87.

2. metaph., of '*log-rolling*', ἐφ' οἷς -ίζει τοῖς περὶ αὑτόν D.39.18.

ἐρᾰνικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for an* ἔρανος, ἐ. δίκη an action *arising out of the matters of an* ἔρανος, Arist.*Ath*.52.2, cf. Poll.8.37; ἐ. συγγραφή *BGU*1165.30 (i A.D.); νόμος ἐ. ibid.; ἐ. λόγος a speech (of Dinarchus) *on these matters*, D.H.*Din*.12; ἀκροάσεις ἐ. lectures *paid for by fees*, Posidon.36 J.

ἐρᾰνιον, τό, Dim. of ἔρανος, Hsch.

ἐρᾰνῐσις, εως, ἡ, *collecting of contributions, contributing*, Pl.*Lg*.915e.

II. (written ἐράνησις) *feeding, maintenance*, προβάτων *PMasp*.141[v]*b*11 (vi A.D.).

ἐρᾰνισμός, ὁ, = foreg. 1, D.H.6.96.

ἐρᾰνιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *member of* or *contributor to an* ἔρανος I, Pherecyd.11 J. (pl.); ἑστιᾶν ἐρανιστάς to give a club-dinner, Ar.*Fr*.408, Arist.*EN*1123[a]22; *member of an* ἔρανος III, *IG*2.1265 (pl.), 11(4).1223 (Delos, pl.), etc.

ἐραννός, ή, όν, (ἔραμαι) *lovely*, in Hom. only of places, Il.9.531, Od.7.18, al., Ar.*Lys*.1297 (lyr.), Theoc.28.21, Mosch.3.89: after Hom., generally, ἐ. Ἀοῦς φάος B.16.42; ὕδωρ Simon.45; φιλότης D.P.777; φηγός, ἄλσος, Orph.*A*.991, 987; seldom of persons, Ἑκάτη Id.*H*.1.1 codd. (ἐρεμνήν Wiel); τὸ ἐ., in Neo-Platonic Philos., the *Beatific Vision*, Anon.*in Prm*.2.30.

ἔρᾰνος, ὁ, *meal to which each contributed his share, picnic*, εἰλαπίνη ἠὲ γάμος; ἐπεὶ οὐκ ἔρανος τάδε γ' ἐστίν Od.1.226, cf. 11.415: metaph., Pl.*Smp*.177c.

2. generally, *feast, festival*, Pi.*O*.1.38; πολύθυτος ἔ. Id.*P*.5.77; *wedding-banquet*, ib.12.14, Pherecyd.11 J.; ἔρανον εἰς θεοὺς .. ἐποίεις E.*Hel*.388, Epich.87.1.

II. *loan* raised by contributions for the benefit of an individual, bearing no interest, but recoverable at law, in instalments, παρὰ τῶν φίλων ἔ. συλλέξαι Antipho 2.2.9, cf. Thphr.*Char*.22.9; κομισόμενος τὸν ἔ. recover the *loan*, Arist.*Ph*.196[b]34; ἔ. εἰσενεγκεῖν τινι Thphr.*Char*.15.7, Philem.213.14; ἔ. τινι εἰς τὰ λύτρα εἰσφέρειν D.53.8; ἔ. εἰς ἐλευθερίαν Id.59.31, cf. *GDI*2317 (Delph.), al.; ἔ. ἀναλαμβάνειν *BGU*1165.16 (i B.C., with mention of interest); ἔ. εἰκοσίμνως Lys.*Fr*.19; πεντακοσιόδραχμος *SIG*1215.5 (Myconos); διτάλαντον εἶχες ἔ. [δωρεὰν] παρά τινων D.18.312: in pl., *debts* thus contracted, Ar.*Ach*.615 (prob.), Hyp.*Ath*.9; τοὺς ἐ. διενεγκεῖν pay off such *debts*, Lycurg.22; ἐράνους λέλοιπε he has left *repayment-instalments* unpaid, D.27.25; ἔ. συνεφήβοις ἀπενεγκεῖν (cf. infr. III) Luc.*DMeretr*.7.1.

2. metaph., τοὐράνου γάρ μοι μέτεστι· καὶ γὰρ ἄνδρας εἰσφέρω (spoken by Lysistrate), Ar.*Lys*.651; δεῖ τοῖς γονεῦσι τὸν ὡρισμένον ἐξ ἀμφοτέρων ἔ. καὶ παρὰ τῆς φύσεως καὶ παρὰ τοῦ νόμου δικαίως φέρειν D.10.40, cf. 21.101, Isoc.10.20, Pl.*Lg*.927c; κάλλιστον ἔ. [τῇ πόλει] προϊέμενοι Th.2.43, cf. X.*Cyr*.7.1.12, Ph.2.553, etc.: generally, *favour, service*, esp. one which brings a return, κάλλιστον ἔ. δοὺς γὰρ ἀντιλάζυται E.*Supp*.363; ἔ. ἀντιλαμβάνειν Arist.*Pol*.1332[b]40; ἀποδοῦναι Alex.280; ironically, τὸν αὐτὸν ἔ. ἀποδοῦναι 'pay him back in his own coin', D.59.8.

III. *a permanent association* apparently religious in character (cf. ἐρανιστής), *IG*12(1).155.12 (Rhodes, ii B.C.), 2^2.1369 (Athens, ii A.D.); ἔ. συνάγειν Μηνὶ Τυράννῳ ib.3.74; καλεῖται ὁ αὐτὸς καὶ ἔ. καὶ θίασος Ath.8.362e; functioning as a *friendly society*, Plin.Ep.*Trai*.92; it could apparently lend to a non-member, ὅρος χωρίων ὑποκειμένων τῷ ἐ. καὶ τῷ ἀρχεράνῳ *SIG*1198 (Amorgos, iii B.C.), cf. *BGU*1133–6 (i B.C.).

ἐραπίδα· ὃ ἡμεῖς ἐλαπέδα, Hsch., (ἐράπεδα· ἃ ἡμεῖς δαπέδα *La*.).

ἐράριον, v. αἱράριον.

ἔρασδε, Dor. for ἔραζε (q.v.).

ἐρᾰσίμολπος [ῐ], ον, *delighting in song*, of Thalia, Pi.*O*.14.15. **-πλόκᾰμος,** ον, *decked with lover-locks*, Ibyc.9, Pi.*P*.4.136.

ἐρᾰσίπτερος, ον, *of amorous wing*, Nonn.*D*.10.256.

ἔρᾰσις, εως, ἡ, (ἔραμαι) *love*, as etym. of ἥρως, *EM*437.38, etc.

ἐρᾰσιχρήμᾰτος, ον, *loving money*, X.*Mem*.1.2.5, Philostr.*VS*2.29, Philostr.*VA*1.35.

ἐράσκομαι, = ἐράω *GVI* 280.2 (Thrace, iii A.D.).

ἐρασμῖβωμος ον, *having lovely altars*, ἐρασμιβώμοις θύμασιν δωρουμένη *PKöln*125 i 3 (s.v.l.).

ἐράσμιος, ον also η, ον Anacr.20:—*lovely, pleasant*, Semon.7.52; τὴν ψυχὴν ἐ. X.*Smp*.8.36: Comp., Them.*Or*.17.216a: Sup. -ώτατον, ψυχῆς ἦθος X.*Mem*.3.10.3, Pl.*R*.402d, al.; τὸ ἐ. Plot.1.3.2; *beloved, desired*, πόλει A.*Ag*.605; ταῖς ἀγέλαισιν Mosch.3.20; ἐ. ἄγειν τινά treat *affectionately*, J.*AJ*19.6.1: neut. as Adv., ἐράσμιον ἀνθήσασα *AP*7.219 (Pomp. Jun.).

ἐραστεύω, = ἐράω (A), ἐραστεῦσαι γάμων A.*Pr*.893 (lyr.).

ἐραστής, οῦ, ὁ, (ἔραμαι) *lover*, prop. c. gen. pers., Ar.*Eq*.732, etc.

b. *admirer*, Pl.*Men*.70b, *Ly*.222a, *Prt*.317c.

2. metaph., c. gen. rei, τυραννίδος Hdt.3.53; τῆσδε τῆς γνώμης *an adherent* of .., S.*OT*601; πολέμων E.*Heracl*.377 (lyr.); παίδων *eager for* children, Id.*Supp*.1088; πραγμάτων, = πολυπράγμων, Ar.*Pax*191, *Nu*.1459; τοῦ πονεῖν *fond* of work, Id.Pl.254; λόγων, νοῦ καὶ ἐπιστήμης, Pl.*Phdr*.228c, *Ti*.46d; ἐπαίνου X.*Cyr*.1.5.12, cf. Plu.*Cam*.25, etc.; also ἐ. περὶ τὸ καλὸν καὶ τῆς Ἀφροδίτης καλῆς οὔσης Pl.*Smp*.203c: as fem., ἐρασταὶ αὐτοῦ πολλαὶ πόλεις Philostr.*VS*1.25.1; ἐ. γυνή Luc.*Philops*.15.

3. name given to white spots on the finger nail (cf. ψεῦδος II 2), Alex.Aphr.*Pr.Anecd*.2.58.

ἐραστικός, ή, όν, *loving*, καλῶν *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.176.

ἐραστός, ή, όν, = ἐρατός, *beloved, lovely*, in Prose the usual form, Pl.*Smp*.204c, *Phdr*.250d; also in *AP* 5.159.1 ([Simon.]); τόνδε δρόμον ποίησεν ἐραστόν *IG*1.817: Comp., *AP*12.197 (Strat.).

ἐραστρια, ἡ, fem. of ἐραστής, *lover*, Eup.414; ἀλλοτρίων λεχέων Perict.ap.Stob.4.28.19, cf. Ael.*NA*3.40.

ἐραστριάω, *to be amorous*, Phot.

ἔρᾶται, 3 sg. subj. (also ind. in Theoc.) of ἔραμαι; but **ἐρᾶται,** ind. Pass. of ἐράω.

ἐρατεινεύειν (-τειχεύειν Phot.)· στρατεύεσθαι, ἢ δυσφορεῖν, Hsch.

ἐρᾰτεινός, ή, όν, *lovely*, in Hom. mostly of places, Il.2.532, 5.210, al.; also of things, ἠνορέη, φιλότης, 6.156, Od.23.300; ὕδωρ Pi.*O*.6.85; εὐναί Id.*fr*.122.7; σωφροσύνην ἐρατεινήν epigr. in *SEG*25.299 (Attica, iv B.C.), rarely of persons, and then mostly of women, ἐγείνατο παῖδ' ἐρατεινήν Od.4.13, cf. *h.Cer*.423, Hes.*Th*.136, 909; ὁμηλικίη ἐ. her *lovely* companions, Il.3.175; of Polyphemus, οὐδ' ἄρ' ἔμελλ' ἑτάροισι φανεὶς ἐ. ἔσεσθαι a *welcome, glad* sight to my comrades, Od.9.230.—Ep. and Lyr. word: epith. of ὕδατα, Hp.*Aër*.5.

ἐρᾰτίζω, Ep. form of ἔραμαι, used by Hom. always in phrase, κρειῶν ἐρτίζων *greedy after* it, Il.11.551, 17.660, *h.Merc*.64, 287.

II. *love*, Ζεὺς ἐράτιζε τριηκοσίους ἐνιαυτούς Call.*Fr*.20.

ἐρᾰτογλέφᾰρος, ον, *with lovely eyes*, Λατοῦς ἔρονος Limen.26 (prob.).

ἐρᾰτοπλόκᾰμος, ον, = ἐρασιπλόκαμος, Orph.*H*.44.2.

ἐρᾰτός, ή, όν, (ἔραμαι) *lovely*, of places and things, δῶρ' ἐρατὰ .. χρυσέης Ἀφροδίτης Il.3.64; ἔργ' ἀνθρώπων Hes.*Th*.879; φιλότης ib.970; χέλυς, φωνή, πόλις, *h.Merc*.153, 426, *h.Ap*.477; βᾶμα *beloved* footfall, Sapph.*Supp*.5.17; χῶρος Archil.21.4; ἔπεα Alcm.45; ὄψ B.16.129; νίκα Corinn.*Supp*.1.24; αἰδώς, κῶμοι, Pi.*P*.9.12, *I*.2.31; ᾠδίς Id.*O*.6.43: Sup., -ώτατον ἄνθος *AP*12.151: used by Trag. in Lyr., στήθεα A.*Th*.864 (anap.); λέχος E.*Heracl*.915; μολπαί Id.*El*.718 (s.v.l.); ὕμνοι Ar.*Th*.993; of persons, φυὴν ἐρατή Hes.*Th*.259, 355; νέοι ἄνδρες ἐ. Thgn.242; παῖς Pi.*O*.10(11).99: neut. as Adv., ἐρατὸν κιθαρίζειν *h.Merc*.423, 455.

2. *beloved*, epigr. in *ZPE*44.102 no. 12 (Pisidia).—Ep. and Lyr. word.

ἐρᾰτόστομος, ον, *lovely-mouthed*, *Lyr.Adesp*. in *Philol*.80.333.

ἐρᾰτόφρων, ονος, ὁ, *friendly*, rest. in epigr. in *SEG*15.620.6 (Ostia, iii A.D.).

ἐρᾰτόχροος, ον, *fair of complexion*, *AP*5.75 (Rufin).

ἐρᾰτύω, Dor. for ἐρητύω, B.16.12, S.*OC*164; ἐράτοθεν· ἀνεπαύσαντο, Hsch. (prob. Cypr. for ἐρήτυθεν Il.2.99).

Ἐρᾰτώ, οῦς, ἡ, *Erato, the Lovely*, one of the nine Muses, Hes.*Th*.78, etc.: Pythag. name for *two*, *Theol.Ar*.11.

2. one of the Oceanides, Hes.*Th*.246.

ἐρᾰτώνῠμος, ον, *of gracious fame*, κόρα B.16.31; ἀοιδά cj. in Stes.44.

ἐρᾰτῶπις, ιδος, ἡ, *of lovely look*, *IG*14.1356.8, v.l. in Hom.*Epigr*.1.2.

ἔραυνα, later form for ἔρευνα, *POxy*.67.18 (iv A.D.), Ph.1.485 (Pap.):—also **ἐραυν-άω** LXX1Ch.19.3 (v.l.), 1Ep.Cor.2.10, al., *POxy*.294.9 (i A.D., Pass.), Ph.1.484 (Pap.): **-ησις,** *PMasp*.166.21 (vi A.D.): **-ητής,** *PFay*.104 (iii A.D.), *POxy*.1651.18 (iii A.D.): **-ητικόν,** τό, *examination-dues*, ib.1650.6, al. (i/ii A.D.) *PCornell*3.5 (iii B.C.), *PMerton*15.28, 33 (A.D. 114), also **ἐρευνητικόν** *PCair.Zen*.753.35, 40, *PTeb*.867 (iii B.C.).

ἐραχάται, οἱ, *binders of sheaves*, and **ἔραχος,** τό, *sheaf* (Boeot.), Hsch. (Perh. cf. ἔρχατος.)

ἐράω (A), used in Act. only in pres. and impf. (which in Poetry are ἔραμαι, ἠράμην), Ion. **ἐρέω**, Anacr.14.1, 83.1 P., Archil.25.3: impf. ἤρων Hdt.9.108, E.*Fr*.161, Ar.*Ach*.146:—Pass., ἀντ-ερᾶται X.*Smp*.8.3; opt. ἐρῷο Id.*Hier*.11.11; inf. ἐρᾶσθαι Men.*Epit*.432, Plu.*Brut*.29, etc.; part. ἐρώμενος (v. infr.):—med. ἐρᾶται Plu.2.753b is suspect all other tenses will be found under ἔραμαι:—*love*, c. gen. pers., prop. of the sexual passion, *to be in love with* (οὐκ ἐρᾷ ἀδελφὸς ἀδελφῆς .. οὐδὲ πατὴρ θυγατρός X.*Cyr*.5.1.10), ἤρα τῆς .. γυναικός Hdt.9.108, etc.: c. acc. cogn., ἐρᾶν ἔρωτα E.*Hipp*.32, Pl.*Smp*.181b: abs., ἐρῶν *a lover*, v.l. in Pi.*O*.1.80 (pl.), S.*Fr*.149.8 (pl.); opp. ἡ ἐρωμένη *the beloved one*, Hdt.3.31, S.E.*P*.3.196; [ὁ] ἐρώμενος X.*Smp*.8.36, Pl.*Phdr*.239a, cf. Ar.*Eq*.737 (pl.); τὸν ἐρώμενον αὐτοῦ, Lat. *delicias ejus*, Arist.*Pol*.1303ᵇ23; pf. pass. Cypr. *e-re-ra-me-na*, ἐρερᾱμένα, *ICS*264.2.

2. *love warmly*, opp. φιλέω, οὐδ' ἤρα οὐδ' ἐφίλει Pl.*Ly*.222a:—and in Pass., ὥστε οὐ μόνον φιλοῖο ἂν ἀλλὰ καὶ ἐρῷο X.*Hier*.11.11, cf. Plu.*Brut*.29; κινεῖ [τὸ οὗ ἕνεκα] ὡς ἐρώμενον Arist.*Metaph*.1072ᵇ3.

II. c. gen. rei, *love* or *desire passionately*, τυραννίδος Archil.25.3; τερπνότατον τοῦ τις ἐρᾷ τὸ τυχεῖν Thgn.256; μάχης ἐρῶν A.*Th*.392; μόνος θεῶν γὰρ Θάνατος οὐ δώρων ἐρᾷ Id.*Fr*.161; ἀμηχάνων ἐρᾷς S.*Ant*.90; πατρίδος ἐρᾶν E.*Ph*.359; οὗ ἐπιθυμεῖ τε καὶ ἐρᾷ Pl.*Smp*.200a: and c. inf., *desire* to do, A.*Fr*.44.1; θανεῖν ἐρᾷ S.*Ant*.220; ἀποθανεῖν ἐρῶντες Hp.*de Arte*7; φαγεῖν Ar.*Ach*.146; πληροῦσθαι Pl.*Phlb*.35a.

ἐράω (B), *pour forth, vomit*, ἐρᾶσαι· κενῶσαι, Hsch.: usu. in compds., ἀπὸ σφαγὴν ἐρῶν A.*Ag*.1599, cf. ἀπ-, ἐξ-, κατ-, κατεξ-, μετ-, συν-εράω.

ἔρβουλον, τό, ?*vetch*, *Edict.Diocl*.1.8a; cf. Lat. *ervum*.

2. an Italian wine, Ath.1.27c.

ἔρβως (i.e. ἔρϝως)· εὐρώς, Hsch.

ἐργάδεις, f.l. for Ἀργαδεῖς in Plu.*Sol*.23 codd. (corr. Cobet).

ἐργάζομαι, Il.18.469, etc., Cret. **ϝεργάδδομαι** *Schwyzer*181 v 5: fut. -άσομαι Thgn.1116, etc., Dor. ἐργαξοῦμαι Theoc.10.23, ἐργῶμαι *PCair.Zen*.107.4 (iii B.C.), LXXGe.29.27, al., *IG*7.3073.12 (Lebad., ii B.C.) (but Hsch. ἐργῷ· ἐργάζει): aor., Thess.3 sg. ἔϝργάξατο *IG*9(2).1027b (?Atrax, v B.C.); ἐϝεργάσ(σ)ατο *SEG*11.379 (Hermion, v B.C.), εἰργασάμην, Ion. ἐργ- Hdt.2.115, A.*Th*.845 (lyr.), etc., 3 pl. opt. ἐργασαίατο Ar.*Av*.1147, Lys.42; Dor. ἠργάξαντο *SIG*248*M* (Delph., iv B.C.); also ἠργάσετο Robert *Hell*. ix.40, εἰργάσετο Ramsay *Cities and Bishoprics*1.338 no. 186, both in sculptors' signatures, pf. εἴργασμαι, Ion. ἔργ- Hdt.2.121.ε´, A.*Fr*.311, etc.—These tenses are used both in Med. and Pass. signfs.: for other Pass. tenses, v. infr. III:—Att. Inscrr. of cent. iv have ἠργαζόμην, ἠργασάμην, (ἐξ-) *IG*2.1585.11, 1669.10, al., but εἴργασμαι ib.1666 *A* 27; so also ἠργάσατο ib.7.424 (Oropus, iv B.C.), εἰργασμένος ib.3073.51 (Lebad., ii B.C.), ἐξήργασατο *UPZ*19.8 (ii B.C.), εἴργασμαι *PCair.Zen*.146.3 (iii B.C.); but this rule is often broken in later Pap., Inscrr., and codd.:—

work, labour, esp. of husbandry, Hes.*Op*.299, 309, Th.2.72, etc.; but also of all manual labour, of slaves, ἐ. ἀνάγκῃ Od.14.272; of quarrymen, Hdt.2.124, etc.; τὴν οὐσίαν οὐ δικαζόμενον ἀλλ' ἐργαζόμενον κεκτημένον Antipho 2.2.12; ἐ. ἐν τοῖς ἔργοις in the mines, D.42.31: c. dat. instr., χαλκῷ with brass, Hes.*Op*.151; also of animals, βοῦς ἐργάτης ἐργάζεται S.*Fr*.563; of birds *working* to get food, Arist.*HA*616^{b}35; of bees, ib.625^{b}22; of Hephaestus' self-acting bellows, Il.18.469; τὸ χρῆμ' ἐργάζεται the matter *works*, i.e. *goes on*, Ar.*Ec*.148; ὁ ἀὴρ ἐργάζεται *produces an effect*, Thphr.*CP*5.12.7; οὐχ ὁμοίως ἐργάσεται τὸ θερμόν ib.6.18.11.

2. w. dat., *work for, serve*, LXXJe.34(27).6, 35(28).14, Ba.1.22.

II. trans., *work at, make*, ἔργα κλυτά, of Athena, Od.20.72, cf. 22.422; ἀγάλματα, ὕμνους, Pi.*N*.5.1, *I*.2.46; τρίμποδα, Νίκην, *SIG*34 (Delph., v B.C.); ἁμαξίδας Ar.*Nu*.880; οἰκοδόμημα Th.2.76; εἰκόνας, ἀνδριάντας, καλὰ ἔργα, Pl.*Cra*.431c, X.*Mem*.2.6.6, Pl.*Men*.91d; κηρόν, σχαδόνας, of bees, Arist.*HA*627^{a}6, 30; μέλι Sor.*Vit.Hippocr*.11; *make* so and so, ξηρὸν ἐ. τινά Luc.*DMar*.11.2; μέγαν Ael.*VH*3.1.

2. *do, perform*, ἔργα ἀεικέα Il.24.733; ἔργον ἐπ' ἔργῳ ἐ., of husbandmen, Hes.*Op*.382, cf. 397; ἐργασίας ἐ. Arist.*EN*1121^{b}33, cf. X.*Oec*.7.20; ἐναίσιμα, φίλα ἐ., Od.17.321, 24.210; θαυμαστά Pl.*Smp*.213d; περὶ θεοὺς ἄδικον μηδέν Id.*Grg*.522d; ἐ. πρᾶγμα, opp. βουλεύειν, S.*Ant*.267, cf. *OT*347; τὸ ἔργον Κυρίου 1Ep.Cor.16.10: c. dupl. acc., *do* something *to* .., τά περ νῦν ἐ. [ὁ ἥλιος] τὸν Νεῖλον Hdt.2.26,; etc. chiefly in bad sense, *do* one ill, *do* one a shrewd turn, κακὰ ἐργάζεσθαί τινα S.*Ph*.786, Th.1.137. etc.; so οἷά μ' εἰργάσω, τί μ' ἐργάσει*;* S.*Ph*.928, 1172 (lyr.), etc.; μὴ δῆτα τοῦτό μ' ἐργάσῃ Id.*El*.1206; αἴσχιστα ἐ. τινά Ar.*V*.787; less freq., ἀγαθὰ ἐ. τινά Hdt.8.79, cf. Th.3.52, Pl.*Cri*.53a; πολλὰ καὶ καλὰ τὴν Ἑλλάδα Id.*Phdr*.244b; seldom τινί τι Ar.*V*.1350; οἷν ἐμοὶ δυοῖν ἔργ' ἐστὶ κρείσσον' ἀγχόνης εἰργασμένα S.*OT*1374.

b. *perform* rites, τὰ ἱερὰ ἐ. 1Ep.Cor.9.13.

c. in Law, ζημίαν ἐ. *do* damage, Is.6.20, cf. Hyp.*Ath*.22.

3. *work* a meterial, ὅπλα .. οἷσίν τε χρυσὸν ἐργάζετο Od.3.435; ἐ. γῆν *till* the land, Hdt.1.17, etc.; ἐ. [ἀγροὺς] ἐργάταις X.*Cyr*.1.6.11; γῆν καὶ ξύλα καὶ λίθους Id.*HG*3.3.7; [ἀργυρῖτιν] Docum.ap.D.37.28; ἐ. θάλασσαν, of traders, D.H.3.46; γλαυκὴν ἐ., of fishers, Hes.*Th*.440.

4. *earn by working*, χρήματα Hdt.1.24, Ar.*Eq*.840, etc.; καινὸν βίον ἐκ τοῦ δικαίου And.1.144, cf. Hes.*Op*.43; ἀργύριον ἀπὸ σοφίας Pl.*Hp.Ma*.282d; μισθοῦ τὰ ἐπιτήδεια X.*Mem*.2.8.2.

5. *work at, practise*, μουσικήν, τέχνας, etc., Pl.*Phd*.60e, *R*.374a, etc.; ἐπιστήμας X.*Oec*.1.7; ἀρετὴν καὶ σωφροσύνην v.l. in Isoc.13.6; δικαιοσύνην, ἀνομίαν, Act.Ap.10.35, Ev.Matt.7.23.

6. abs., *work at a trade* or *business, traffic, trade*, ἐν [γναφείῳ] Lys.23.2; ἐν ἐμπορίῳ καὶ χρήμασιν D.36.44; ἐν τῇ ἀγορᾷ Id.57.31 (also οἱ τὴν τετράγωνον (sc. ἀγοράν) ἐργαζόμενοι those who *trade in* the square, *BCH*8.126 (cf. *Glotta*14.73)); κατὰ θάλατταν D.56.48; τούτοις .. ναυτικοῖς ἐ. *trade* with this money on bottomry, Id.33.4; δὶς ἢ τρὶς ἐ. τῷ αὐτῷ ἀργυρίῳ Id.56.30; ταῦτα ἐ. thus he *trades*, Id.25.82; οἱ ἐργαζόμενοι *traders*, Id.34.51; οἱ ἐν Δήλῳ ἐ., = Lat. *qui Deli negotiantur*, *CIG*2285*b*; esp. of courtesans, σώματι ἐ., Lat. *quaestum corpore facere*, D.59.20; ἐπὶ τέγους ἀπὸ τοῦ σώματος Plb.12.13.2; ἀπὸ τῆς ὥρας Alexis Sam.ap.Ath.13.572f, Plu.*Tim*.14.

7. *cause*, κολακείην Democr.268; πημονάς S.*Ant*.326; πόθον τινί D.61.11; σύριγγας ἀνιάτους Paul.Aeg.6.44.

III. Pass., rarely in pres. and impf., D.H.8.87 (ἐξ-), Hyp.*Eux*.35: fut. ἐργασθήσομαι S.*Tr*.1218, (ἐξ-) Isoc.*Ep*.6.8: pf. εἴργασμαι (v. infr.): aor. I εἰργάσθην Pl.*R*.353a, Thphr.*HP*6.3.2, etc.

1. *to be made* or *built*, ἔργαστο τὸ τεῖχος Hdt.1.179; ἐκ πέτρας εἰργασμένος A.*Pr*.244; οἰκοδόμημα διὰ ταχέων εἰργ. Th.4.8; λίθοι εἰργ. *wrought* stones, Id.1.93; γῆ εἰργ. X.*Oec*.19.8; θώρακας εὖ εἰργ. Id.*Mem*.3.10.9; of skins, *treated, tanned*, *Edict.Diocl*.8.10, *BCH* suppl.8 no. 85 (Thessalonica, v/vi A.D.).

2. *to be done*, A.*Ag*.354, 1346, E.*Hec*.1085; εἰργασμένα *things done, deeds*, Hdt.7.53 (ἐργ-), E.*Ion*1281, cf. S.*OT*1369.

ἐργᾰθεῖν, Ep. **ἐεργᾰθεῖν,** Att. **εἰργᾰθεῖν,** poet. aor. 2 inf. of εἴργω, *sever, cut off*, ὀπὸ δ' αὐχένος ὦμον ἐέργαθεν Il.5.147; ἀπὸ πλευρῶν χρόα ἔργαθεν 11.437.

II. *hold back, check*, S.*El*.1271, E.*Ph*.1175, A.R.3.1171.

Ἐργαῖος· ἀέριος Ζεύς, Hsch.

ἐργᾰλεῖον, Ion. **-ήϊον,** Cret. **ϝεργαλεῖον** *Schwyzer*180, τό, (ἔργον) *tool, instrument*, Hdt.3.131, Th.6.44, Pl.*Plt*.281c, etc.

ἐργᾰλίδιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., *PMasp*.1.24, 273 (vi A.D.).

ἐργᾰλοθήκη (leg. ἐργαλειο-), ἡ, *case for instruments*, gloss on σουγλάριον, Hsch.

ἔργανα, τά, (also γέργανα, i.e. ϝέργ-), = ἐργαλεῖα, Hsch.

ἐργανεῖον (-λεῖον cod., extra ordinem), τό, = ἐργαστήριον (Tarent.), Id.

ἐργάνη [ᾰ], ἡ, *worker*, epith. of Athena, τὴν Διὸς γοργῶπιν Ἐ. S.*Fr*.844.2, cf. *IG*1.561, 2.1434, al., 4.990 (Epid.), Ael.*VH*1.2, Paus.1.24.3, prob. l. for ἐργάτις in A.*Pr*.461: Delph. **ϝαργάνα** *Schwyzer*319(1) (vi/v B.C.); cf. ὀργάνη.

II. = ἐργασία, *PPetr*.2p.60 (iii B.C.), Hsch.

ἐργᾰνοφῠλαξ ακος, ὁ, name of an occupation, app. some kind of watchman, *BGU*1988 b 3 (s.v.l. ?ὀργανο-, iii B.C.).

ἐργᾰσείω, Desiderat. of ἐργάζομαι, *long to do, be about to do*, ὡς ἐργασείων οὐδέν S.*Tr*.1232; τί δ' ἐργασείεις*;* Id.Ph.1001.

ἐργᾰσία, Ion. **-ίη,** Cret. **ϝεργασία** *Leg.Gort*.8.44, ἡ, (ἐργάτης*) work, business*, ἐργασίην φεύγουσα *h.Merc*.486, etc.; opp. ἀργία, X.*Mem*.2.7.7; ἐ. ἀγαθή productive *labour*, Id.*Vect*.4.29; ἐργασίᾳ ἐγχειρεῖν, of bees, Arist.*HA*625^{b}24; ἡ περὶ τὴν θάλατταν ἐ., of seamen, Pl.*R*.371b; μὴ γενομένης ἐργασίας if no *work* was done, D.27.20; δὸς ἐργασίαν, c. inf., Lat. *da operam ut* .., Ev.Luc.12.58, cf. *OGI*441.109 (*SC. de Stratonicensibus*, i B.C.): pl., τὰς ἐν ὑπαίθρῳ ἐ. ἐργάζεσθαι X.*Oec*.7.20; ἐ. ἀνελεύθεροι Arist.*EN*1121^{b}33, cf. Epicur.*Fr*.196 (dub.); of sexual *intercourse*, Arist.*Pr*.876^{a}39.

2. *function*, ἥπατος Aret.*SD*1.15.

II. *working at, making, manufacture*, ἱματίων, ὑποδημάτων, etc., Pl.*Grg*.449d, *Tht*.146d, etc.; ἡ τῆς ἐσθῆτος ἐκ τῶν ἐρίων ἐ. X.*Oec*.7.21; *making up* of a prescription, Hp.*Ulc*.14: metaph., Πέργαμος ἀμφὶ τεαῖς χερὸς ἐργασίαις ἁλίσκεται Troy is (i.e. is doomed to be) taken in the part *wrought by* thy *hands*, Pi.*O*.8.42; ἐ. ἡδονῆς *production* of pleasure, Pl.*Prt*.353d; ἐ. χρημάτων money-*making*, Arist.*EN*1160^{a}16 (but *administration* of property, *Leg.Gort*. l.c.).

2. *working* of a material, ἡ ἐ. τοῦ σιδήρου Hdt.1.63; χαλκοῦ, ἐρίων, ξύλων, Pl.*Chrm*.173e; τῶν χρυσείων μετάλλων Th.4.105, cf. Hyp.*Eux*.36; πίττης Thphr.*HP*9.2.6: most commonly, *tillage* of the ground, ἐ. γῆς, χώρας, Ar.*Ra*.1034 (pl.), Isoc.7.30, etc.; ἐ. κήτων Pl.*Min*.316b; ἐ. περὶ τὴν τροφήν *preparation* (i.e. mastication and digestion) of food, Arist.*Juv*.469^{a}3; *treatment* of silphium, Thphr.*HP*6.3.2.

3. generally, *trade, business*, X.*Mem*.3.10.1; ἐπὶ τῆς ἐργασίας ὢν τῆς κατὰ θάλατταν engaged in *trade* by sea, D.33.4; ἡ ἐ. τῆς τραπέζης the banking *business*, Id.36.6; ἐ. χρυσοχοϊκή, ἀρωματική, *PLond*.3.906.6 (ii A.D.), *PFay*.93.7 (ii A.D.); βαφεῖς τὴν ἐ. dyers by *trade*, *PTeb*.287.3 (ii A.D.); esp. of *a courtesan's trade*, Hdt.2.135, D.18.129.

b. ἐὰν ἐργασίαν εὕρῃ ὁ οἰκέτης if a slave brings in *earnings*, Hyp.*Ath*.22, Demad.8, Act.Ap.16.16, 19.

4. *practising, exercising*, τῶν τεχνῶν Pl.*Grg*.450c; Κύπριδος *AP*5.218 (Paul. Sil.); ἀκαθαρσίας Ep.Eph.4.19.

5. *work of art, production*, τετράγωνος ἐ., of the Hermae, Th.6.27; τῶν τειχῶν αἱ ἐργασίαι the fortification *works*, Id.7.6.

6. literary *execution*, ἐ. ποιητική Phld.*Po*.5.11; *elaboration* of a topic, Sch.Pi.*P*.2.24.

7. *production* of a play, Arg.Men.*Oxy*.1235.108.

III. *guild* or *company* of workmen, ἡ ἐ. τῶν βαφέων Judeich *Altertumer von Hierapolis* 50; ἐριοπλυτῶν ib.40; ἐ. θρεμματική dub.sens., ib.227.

ἐργᾰσίμη, ἡ, *poor kind of myrrh*, Dsc.1.64.2.

ἐργᾰ́σιμος, ον, *to be worked, that can be worked*, Alc.ap.Sch.Gen.Il.21.319, Plu.2.701c; ξύλα, opp. καύσιμα, Poll.7.109; σκεῦος ἐ. δέρματος LXXLe.13.49; mostly of land, ἐ. χωρία *tillable* land, Pl.*Lg*.639a, 958d, Arist.*Pr*.924^{a}1 (sg. in *PHal*.1.103 (iii B.C.)); τὰ ἐ. X.*Cyr*.1.4.16, etc.; τὰ τεμένη, ὅσα .. θεμιτόν ἐστιν ἐ. ποιεῖν to bring *into cultivation*, *IG*2.1059.17 (iv B.C.); ἡ ἐ. (sc. γῆ) Thphr.*HP*6.3.5.

2. ἐ. ἡμέρα a *work*-day, LXX1Ki.20.19.

3. ἐ., τό, *cost of manufacture*, ἄρτων *UPZ*149.25, cf. 20 (ii B.C.).

II. Act., *working for a livelihood*, τὸ ἐ. the *working people*, App.*BC*3.72; esp. of courtesans, Artem.1.78.

2. *active*, θρασύτης Orph.*H*.60.7, *energetic*, of a person, Nic.Dam.*fr*.61 J.

ἐργᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *perpetration*, φόνου Sch.E.*Med*.864.

ἐργᾰστέον, *one must till the land*, X.*Eq.Mag*.8.8.

II. τοὔργον ἔστ' ἐ. it *must be done* or *one must do* it, A.*Ch*.298, cf. E.*Med*.791, X.*Oec*.7.35; τὰ ἔργα .. ὡς ἔστιν ἐργαστέα ib.13.3; ὅτ' ἦν ἐ. when it was *necessary to act*, S.*Tr*.688.

ἐργᾰστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *workman*, esp. *in husbandry*, X.*Oec*.5.15; of a smith, Orph.*H*.66.4.

ἐργᾰστηριακός, ή, όν, *working in an* ἐργαστήριον, ἄνθρωποι Plb.38.12.5: -κοί, οἱ, *work-people*, D.S.31.25.

ἐργᾰστηριάρχης, ου, ὁ, *foreman of a workshop*, *CIG*4968 (Egypt), *Anatolian Studies*30 (Ephesus).

ἐργᾰστηρίδιον, τό, Dim. of ἐργαστήριον, *BGU*1127.9 (i B.C.).

ἐργᾰστήριον, τό, *any place in which work is done*: *workshop, manufactory*, Hdt.4.14, Lys.12.8, *IG*2.1013.9; attached to a mine, ib.1582.58, al., D.37.4, Is.3.22; butcher's *shop*, Ar.*Eq*.744; perfumer's *shop*, Hyp.*Ath*.6; barber's *shop*, Plu.2.973b; μισθώσασθαι ἐ. πρὸς ἄνοιξιν καπηλείου *POxy*.2109.31 (iii A.D.); euphem. for *a brothel*, D.59.67, Alciphr.*Fr*.5.1; of a local θησαυρός with its branches, *PTeb*.722.7 (ii B.C.), al.; app. of a medical clinic, *SEG*30.1175 (Italy, iii B.C.).

2. metaph., τὴν πόλιν ὄντως εἶναι πολέμου ἐ. X.*HG*3.4.17; λόγων ἐ. Lib.*Or*.55.34.

b. of persons, *gang*, συκοφαντῶν ἐ. D.39.2, 40.9; πειρατικὸν ἐ. Hld.5.20.

c. as Adj., φάρμακον ἐ. τινός Sch.S.*Tr*.846.

ἐργᾰστής, (Cret. ϝεργαστάς Bile *Dial.crét* no. 27, Axos (vi/v B.C.)) οῦ, ὁ = ἐργάτης, A.D.*Adv*.135.4, *IGRom*.4.1209 (Thyatira) *PIand*.8.150 ii 16 (iii A.D.); οῦ, ὁ, = ἐργάτης, A.D.*Adv*.135.4, *IGRom*.4.1209 (Thyatira); = Lat. *negotiator*, *SIG*1229.1 (Hierapolis); v.l. in J.*AJ*18.1.1, Gal.*Thras*.33.

ἐργᾰστικός, ή, όν, *able to work, working, industrious*, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.4 (Comp.), Pl.*Men*.81e (v.l.), X.*Mem*.3.1.6; οἱ ἐ. the *working men*, Plb.10.16.1: Comp., Phld.*Oec*.p.32 J.

2. *skilled in producing*, c. gen., φωνῆς Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.45: generally, *productive*, σωφροσύνης Phld.*Mus*.p.24 K.; ὑγιείας *Gp*.11.2.6; ἡ ἐ. (sc. τέχνη) the *art of manufacturing*, c. gen., ἐρεοῦ προβλήματος, στήμονος καὶ κρόκης, Pl.*Plt*.280e, 281a; τὸ τῆς τροφῆς ἐ. the organ *that prepares* food, the mouth, Arist.*Pol*.1290^{b}27.

II. *of a workman*, ἱμάτια *Lex.Mess*. in *Rh.Mus*.47.412 (nisi ἐργατ- legend.).

ἐργᾰστῖναι· αἱ τὸν πέπλον ὑφαίνουσαι, Hsch. (cf. *IG*2.1034, *EM*149.21, Suid. s.v. Χαλκεῖα).

ἐργᾰ́στρα, τά, *reward of labour, wage-cost*, χλαμύδος*PEdgar*65.89 (iii B.C.).

II. name of an object belonging to an οἰνοχόη, φιάλη, etc., *IG*2.839.85; (but this may belong under section I), 1640.16, *BCH*32.6 (Delos, iv B.C.).

ἐργᾰ́στρια, ἡ, fem. of ἐργαστής, prob. in Sch.E.*Med*.408.

ἐργᾰστρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ἐργάτις, Hsch. s.v. καιρωστρίδες.

ἐργᾰτεία, ἡ, *labour, work, handicraft*, in pl., LXXWi.7.16, *BGU*1159.9 (i B.C.).

2. *gang of workmen*, ibid., *POxy*.1450.6 (iii A.D.).

II. Ἐργάτ‹ε›ια, τά, festival of Heracles in Laconia, Hsch.

ἐργᾰτεύομαι, *work hard, labour*, LXXTo.5.5, D.S.20.92:—Act., -εὺω *UPZ*110.102 (ii B.C.).

ἐργᾰτηγός, ὁ, app. *foreman, overseer*, Μουσ.Σμυρν. 1884/5 p.79.

ἐργᾰ́της, ου, ὁ, *workman, Hermes* 17.5 (Delos), Ev.Matt.10.10, etc.; esp. *one who works the soil, husbandman*, γῆς ἐ. Hdt.4.109, 5.6; οἱ ἐ. οἱ περὶ γεωργίαν D.35.32: abs., S.*OT*859, E.*El*.75, etc.: also with Subst., ἐ. ἀνήρ Theoc.10.9, D.59.50; οὑργάτης λεώς the *country*-folk, Ar.*Pax*632; of animals, βοῦς ἐ. a *working* ox, Archil.39, S.*Fr*.563; ἐ. σφῆκες Arist.*HA*627^{b}32; also ἐ. θαλάττης, of a fisher, Alciphr.1.11; ἐ. λίθων a stone-*mason*, Luc.*Somn*.2.

b. in the religious sense, 2Ep.Ti.2.15, 2Ep.Cor.11.13 (pl.).

2. Adj. *hard-working, strenuous*, ἐ. στρατηγός X.*Cyr*.1.6.18; σώφρων κἀ. Ar.*Ach*.611; opp. ἀργός, Pl.*Euthd*.281c; φειδωλὸς καὶ ἐ. Id.*R*.554a.

II. *one who practises* an art, τῶν ἐν πολέμῳ X.*Cyr*.4.1.4; ἐ. δίκης, of a judge, Lyc.128: abs., *practitioner* in some special branch of surgery, e.g. lithotomy, ἐ. ἄνδρες Hp.*Jusj*.

III. *doer*, ἄσημος οὑργ. τις ἦν S.*Ant*.252; τῶν καλῶν X.*Mem*.2.1.27; ἀνομίας LXX1Ma.3.6; τῆς ἀδικίας Ev.Luc.13.27.

IV. *producer*, τῶν ἐν τῷ κόσμῳ γινομένων Heraclit.75; [Αἰὼν] θείας φύσεως ἐ. *SIG*1125.12 (Eleusis).

V. a sort of *capstan* or *windlass*, Bito 58.12, Vitr.10.2.7, al., Orib.49.4.1.

ἐργᾰ́της, from ϝεργάτᾱς, Myc. *we-ka-ta*, (pl., *ta-e* dual), of oxen.

ἐργᾰτήσιος, α, ον, = ἐργάσιμος, χώρα dub. in Plu.*Cat.Ma*.21 (v.l. ἔργα πίσσια).

ἐργᾰτικός, ή, όν, = ἐργαστικός, opp. ἐργατῶν ἄρχων, Pl.*Plt*.259e; *like a workman*, γυνὴ ἐ. Luc.*Somn*.6; *hard-working*, Pl.*Men*.81e (with v.l.); δοῦλοι Plu.*Cat.Ma*.4; ἐ. καὶ γεωργικός D.H.*Rh*.11.6; ἐ. κτήνη, ὄνος, *PFay*.111.6 (i A.D.), *PSI*1.38.5 (ii A.D.); τὸ ἐ. Hp.*Aër*.24: Comp. -ώτερος, Sup. -ώτατος, of bees, Arist.*HA*624b29, 622b19; ποταμὸς ἐ., of the Nile, Hdt.2.11. Adv. -κῶς, πρός τι *advantageously* for .., Plu.*Cam*.16.

2. -κόν, τό, *payment for labour*, *PCornell*3.15 (iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*440A72, 79 (ii B.C.).

ἐργᾰτίνης [ῐ], ου, ὁ, = ἐργάτης, esp. *husbandman*, Theoc.10.1, A.R.2.376 (pl.); ἐ. ἄνδρες Theoc.21.3, *AP*11.58 (Maced.); βοῦς ἐ. A.R.2.663 (pl.), *AP*6.228 (Adaeus).

II. c. gen., *making* a thing or *practising* an art, μέλιτος ὁ χρυσὸς ἐ. *AP*5.239 (Maced.); Κύπριδος ib.274 (Paul. Sil.).

ἐργᾰτῐς (parox.), ιδος, fem. of ἐργάτης, *workwoman*; of the *worker* bees, Arist.*HA*627a12, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.7.12; μάθε ὡς ἐ. ἐστὶν [ἡ μέλισσα] LXXPr.6.8a; ἐ. βοῦς *AP*9.741.

2. Adj. *laborious, industrious*, γυναῖκες οὕτω ἐ. Hdt.5.13; γλῶσσαν μὲν ἀργὸν χεῖρα δ' εἶχεν ἐργάτιν S.*Ph*.97; βιοτά *APl*.1.15.6.

3. *working for hire*, Μοῖσ' οὔ πω ἐ. ἦν Pi.*I*.2.6; of a courtesan, Archil.184.

II. c. gen., *working at* or *producing*, μνήμην ἁπάντων μουσομήτορ' ἐργάτιν A.*Pr*.461 (ἐργάνην Stob.); νέκταρος ἐ., of bees, *AP*9.404.8 (Antiphil.); νήματος ἠλακάτα ib.6.174 (Antip.<Sid.>.); σελίδων, of poetesses, ib.9.26.8 (Antip. Thess.); Κύπριδος, of courtesans, ib.5.244.8 (Maced.); rare in Prose, πόλις ἐ. τῶν ἀγαθῶν D.H.2.76.

ἐργᾰτοκῠλίνδριος τόπος place *for a windlass* (cf. ἐργάτηςV), Bito 55.5.

ἐργατώδης, f.l. for ἐργώδης, Marcellin.*Puls*.150.

ἐργατῶνες, Att. **ἐρχατῶνες,** *shelters* for slaves in country districts, Hsch.: but **ἐργάτωνες,** in Crete, *undertakers*, Id.

ἐργεπείκτης, ου, ὁ, (ἐπείγω) *taskmaster*, Eust.588.16.

ἐργεπιστᾰσία, ἡ, *superintendence of works*, *CIG*2779 (Aphrodisias, pl.), *IGRom*.4.861 (Laodicea ad Lycum, pl.), Keil-Premerstein *Erster Bericht* 16.

ἐργεπιστᾰτέω, *to be superintendent of works*, *OGI*510.12 (Ephesus), *IGRom*.4.1352 (Lydia), 818 (Hierapolis), Sch.Ar.*Pax*605. **-ης,** ου, ὁ, *superintendent of works*, Epich.212, Artem.4.31, *IG*3.486 (ii A.D.), 12(5).253 (Paros), *SEG*30.1254.10 (Aphrodisias, A.D. 102/116).

ἐργεπόπτης ου, ὁ, *overseer*, *JHS*12.263 (Cilicia).

ἐργέτην· ἐργασίαν, Hsch.

ἔργετος· φραγμός, Id.

ἔργμα (**ἔργμα** Pi.*N*.4.6), ατος, τό, poet. for ἔργον, *work, deed, business*, *h.Hom*.27.20, 32.19, Thgn.29, Archil.70, Sol.4.11, Pi.*N*. l.c., A.*Th*.556, *Eu*.501 (lyr.); ἔργμασιν ἐν πολέμου Epigr. (= *IG*1.394) ap.Hdt.5.77: rare in Prose, as Democr.43, Perict.ap.Stob.4.28.19, Procl.*in Prm*.p.590 S.

ἕργμα, ατος, τό, (εἴργω) *fence, guard*, Arist.*PA*658b18; τάφου S.*Ant*.848 (lyr.); *obstacle*, Hp.*Steril*.213; *means of hindering*, δυνάμεως Hierocl.*in CA*24p.473 M, Hes.*Op*.801, *Th*.823.

ἐργμός, = εἰργμός 2, δεσμῶν ἐ. *SPAW*1937.156 (Aetolian decree, Miletus, iii B.C.).

ἐργνύω, = εἴργω, *enclose*, Hsch.; cf. καθείργνυμι.

ἐργοδῑωκτέω, *to be an overseer*, LXX2Ch.8.10.

ἐργοδῑωκτης, ου, ὁ, *overseer*, *PPetr*.2p.6 (iii B.C.), LXXEx.3.7, Ph.2.86, *PHarris*100.11, *POxy*.2195.128, 2197.176, al. (all v/vi A.D.); perh. also τῷ ἐργοδιώτῳ (sic) Mitchell *N. Galatia*161.8.

ἐργοδοσία, ἡ, *letting out work*, *Arch.Anz*.1904.8 (*Milet*).

ἐργοδοτέω, *let out work*, opp. ἐργολαβέω, Apollod.Com.20, *CIG*2826.5 (Aphrodisias).

ἐργοδοτης, ου, ὁ, *one who farms out work*, X.*Cyr*.8.2.5, *CIG*3467.22 (Sardes); un-Attic, acc. to Phryn.326; incorrectly used of *workmen*, Aret.*SD*1.6, *IMylasa*895 in *EA*13.7.17 (ii B.C.).

ἐργολάβεια [ᾰ], ἡ, = ἐργολαβία II, τῶν μειρακίων *making profit out of* them, Alciphr.1.34.

ἐργολᾰβέω, *contract for the execution of work*, opp. ἐργοδοτέω, *CIG*3467.24 (Sardes) (also in Med., Polyaen.6.51): c. acc., ἐ. ἀνδριάντας X.*Mem*.3.1.2, cf. Philoch.97; τὸ ἱερὸν ἢ δαμόσιον ἔργον *SIG*940.7 (Cos, i B.C.); τὸ ἰατρικὸν ἔργον *BCH*25.235 (Amphissa); τὸ μακρὸν τεῖχος Plu.*Per*.13: c. inf., *SIG*588.220 (Delos, ii B.C.), *IG*12(8).640.6 (Peparethus, ii B.C.).

II. *make profit out of*, τὰ ἰατρικά Phld.*Rh*.1.329 S.; so of Sophists, ἐ. τὰ μειράκια Alciphr.3.55: so abs. freq. in Oratt., σοφιστὴς ἐργολαβῶν Aeschin.2.112, cf. D.22.49; ἔν τινι in a matter, Aeschin.3.33; τινι for one, D.25.47; ἐπί τινα or κατά τινος against one, Aeschin.1.173, D.*Ep*.3.34.

III. *victimize*, ἠργολάβησέν με *PMich*.vi 425.13 (ii A.D.).

ἐργολᾰβία, ἡ, *contract for the execution of work*, πρὸς ἐργολαβίαν γεγράφθαι [λόγους] Isoc.5.25: pl., *Ath.Mitt*.51.29 (Samos), Plu.*Cat.Ma*.19.

II. *profit-making*, ἐργολαβίας ἕνεκεν παραμένειν ἐν τῷ μαθήματι D.S.2.29, cf. Lib.*Decl*.23.20.

ἐργολᾰβικόν, τό, *contractor's fee*, *PMich.Zen*.62.13 (iii B.C.).

ἐργολάβος, ὁ, *contractor*, Pl.*R*.373b, *IG*9(1).694.32 (Corc.); τοῦ ἀγάλματος *for making* it, Plu.*Per*.31; ἐ. δικῶν brief-*mongers*, i.e. advocates, Them.*Or*.21.260b, *PRyl*.577.11, 16 (ii B.C.); but, *collusive plaintiff*, Paul.Al.*O*.2.

II. Adj. *for gain, gainful*, v.l. in Plb.20.12.1.

ἐργολήπτης, ου, ὁ, = foreg., Teleclid.56.

ἐργομίσης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *one who hates work*, Hdn.Gr.2.685.

ἐργομωκεύω, *flatter, wheedle*, *Gloss*.:—Med., = *assentior, ancillor*, prob. in Dosith.p.430 K. (= p.95 T.):—hence **-μωκία, -μωκος,** *Gloss*.; **-μωκέω,** = ἐμπαίζω, Hsch.

ἔργον, Dor. **ϝέργον**, *SEG*28.37.3(b) (amphora from S. Italy, vi B.C.); ib.32.496.19 (Thespiae, iii B.C.), *IG*4.800 (vi B.C.), Elean **ϝάργον** *SIG*9 (vi B.C.), τό: see also ἔργος (ἔρδοω, OE. *weorc* (neut.) 'work', Avest. *varaza-*):—*work*, Il.2.436, etc.; ἔ. οὐδὲν ὄνειδος, ἀεργίη δέ τ' ὄνειδος Hes.*Op*.311; πλεόνων δέ τε ἔ. ἄμεινον Il.12.412; ἔ. ἐποίχεσθαι 6.492; νῦν ἔπλετο ἔ. ἅπασι 12.271; esp. in pl., ἄλλος ἄλλοισιν .. ἐπιτέρπεται ἔργοις Od.14.228; ἐπὶ ἔργα τράποντο Il.3.422; ἔργων παύσασθαι Od.4.683; τὰ σ' αὐτῆς ἔργα κόμιζε see to thine own *tasks*. Il.6.490: esp. in the following relations,

1. in Il. mostly of *works* or *deeds* of war, πολεμήϊα ἔ. Il.2.338, al., Od.12.116; ἔργον μάχης Il.0.522; alone, ἀτελευτήτῳ ἐπὶ ἔργῳ 4.175, cf. 539; ὑπέσχετο δὲ μέγα ἔργον 13.366; ἐπ' αὐτῷ δ' ἔργον ἐτύχθη ἀργαλέον 4.470; later, ἔργον .. Ἄρης κρινεῖ A.*Th*.414; ἐν τῷ ἔ.

during the *action*, Th.2.89, cf. 7.71; τὸ ἐν Πλαταιαῖς ἔ. Pl.*Mx*.241c; τῶν πρότερον ἔ. μέγιστον ἐπράχθη τὸ Μηδικόν Th.1.23; ἔργου ἔχεσθαι to engage in *battle*, ib.49.

2. of peaceful *contests*, κρατεῖν ἔ. Pi.*O*.9.85; ἔργου ἔχεσθαι Id.*P*.4.233; also ἔργα θῆκε κάλλιστ' ἀμφὶ κόμαις placed [the reward of] noble *deeds* about his hair, Id.*O*.13.38.

3. of *works of industry*,

a. of *tillage*, *tilled lands*, ἀνδρῶν πίονα ἔ. Il.12.283, etc.; ἔργ' ἀνθρώπων 16.392, Od.6.259; βροτῶν 10.147; οὔτε βοῶν οὔτ' ἀνδρῶν φαίνετο ἐργα ib.98; ἔργα alone, 16.140, etc.; Ἔργα καὶ Ἡμέραι—the title of Hesiod's work; πατρώϊα ἔ. their father's *lands*, Od.2.22; οὔτ' ἐπὶ ἔργα .. ἴμεν will neither go to our *farms*, ib.127, cf. 252; Ἰθάκης .. ἔργα *the tilled lands* of Ithaca, 14.344; ἀμφὶ .. Τιταρησσὸν ἔργ' ἐνέμοντο inhabited *lands*, Il.2.751; τὰ τῶν Μυσῶν ἔ. Hdt.1.36; so later, *PBaden* 40.5 (ii A.D.): generally, *property*, *wealth*, *possessions*, θεὸς δ' ἐπὶ ἔργον ἀέξῃ Od.14.65, cf. 15.372.

b. of women's *work*, weaving, Il.9.390, etc.; ἀμύμονα ἔ. ἰδυίας ib.128; ἔργα ἐργάζεσθαι Od.22.422, 20.72.

c. of other *occupations*, θαλάσσια ἔ. fishing, 5.67; a seaman's life, Il.2.614: periphr., δαιτὸς .. ἔργα *works* of feasting, 9.228; φιλοτήσια ἔ. Od.11.246; ἔργα γάμοιο Il.5.429; ἔργα Κυπρογενοῦς Sol.26; Ἀφροδίτης *h.Ven*.1; also τέκνων ἐς ἔ. A.*Ag*.1207: abs., ἔργον Luc.*DDeor*.17.1, *AP*12.209 (pl., Strat., s.v.l.); also ἔργα ἰσχόος καὶ τάχους X.*Cyr*.1.2.12; φίλα ἔργα μελίσσαις, of flowers, Theoc.22.42; of *mines*, etc., ἔ. ἀργυρεῖα X.*Vect*.4.5, D.21.167, etc.; ἔργα πίσσια dub.l. in Plu.*Cat.Ma*.21.

4. *deed*, *action*, ἔργ' ἀνδρῶν θεῶν τε θεῶν τε Od.1.338; θέσκελα ἔ. Τρώων Il.3.130; ἀήσυλα ἔ. 5.876; καρτερά, ἀεικέα ἔ., ib.872, 22.395; παλίντιτα, ἄντιτα ἔ., Od.1.379, 17.51; ἔργα ἀποδέκνυσθαι Hdt.1.16, cf. Pl.*Alc*.1.119e, D.C.37.52; opp. ἔπος, *deed*, not word (v. ἔπος II. 1); opp. μῦθος, Il.9.443, 19.242, A.*Pr*.1080 (anap.), etc.; opp. λόγος, S.*El*.358, E.*Alc*.339; ἔργῳ, opp. λόγῳ, freq. in Att., etc., Th.2.65, etc.: so in pl., λόγῳ μὲν .. τοῖσι δ' ἔργοισιν S.*OC*782, cf. E.*Fr*.360.13; λόγοισιν εἴτ' ἔργοισιν S.*OT*517; opp. ῥήματα, Id.*OC*873; opp. ὄνομα, E.*IA*128 (anap.), Th.8.78, 89; in many phrases, πέπρακται τοὔργον A.*Pr*.75, cf. *Ag*.1346; χωρῶ πρός ἔργον S.*Aj*.116; τὸ μὲν ἐνθύμημα χαρίεν .., τὸ δὲ ἔ. ἀδύνατον its *execution*, X.*An*.3.5.12; ἐν ἔργῳ χέρνιβες ξίφος τε ready for *action*, E.*IT*1190; ἡ κατάρα ὑπὸ τοῦ δαίμονος εἰς ἔ. ἤγετο Jul.*Or*.7.228b.

II. *thing*, *matter*, πᾶν ἔ. .. ὑπείξομαι in every *point*, Il.1.294; ἃ Ζεὺς μήδετο ἔ. 2.38, etc.; πάρος τάδε ἔ. γενέσθαι 6.348, etc.; ὅπως ἔσται τάδε ἔ. 2.252, Od.17.78, etc.; μέμνημαι τόδε ἔ. Il.9.527; ἄκουε τοὔργον S.*Tr*.1157, cf. *OT*847, *Aj*.466; in bad sense, *mischief*, *trouble*, of disease, αἰτίη τοῦ ἔ. Aret.*SA*1.9; μέγα ἔ. a serious *matter*, Od.4.663, Th.3.3.

2. μέγα ἔ., like μέγα χρῆμα, χερμάδιον λάβε χειρὶ Τυδεΐδης, μέγα ἔ. a monstrous *thing*, Il.5.303, cf. 20.286; φυλόπιδος μέγα ἔ. a *mighty* call to arms, 16.208.

III. Pass., *that which is wrought* or *made*, *work*, οἷ' ἐπιεικὲς ἔργ' ἔμεν ἀθανάτων, of the arms of Achilles, Il.19.22; ἔ. Ἡφαίστοιο metal-*work*, Od.4.617; πέπλοι .., ἔργα γυναικῶν Il.6.289, Od.7.97, cf. 10.223; ὕφασμα, σῆς ἔ. χερός A.*Ch*.231; κολεόν .. λώτινον ἔ. Theoc.24.45; of a wall, Ar.*Av*.1125; of a statue, X.*Mem*.3.10.7: in pl., of siege-*works*, ἔ. καὶ μηχαναί Plb.5.3.6; of a *machine*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.157.4, al., Ath.Mech.15.2, al.; of public *buildings*, *Mon.Anc.Gr*.18.20; of an author's *works*, D.H.*Comp*.25; τὸ περὶ ψυχῆς ἔργον Ἀριστοτέλους *AP*11.354.8 (Agath.); of a monument, *SEG*30.1383,A11 (Lydia, A.D. 301), Mitchell *N. Galatia*142, al.

2. *result of work*, *profit* or *interest*, ἔργον [χρημάτων] *interest* or *profit* on money, Is.11.42, cf. D.27.10, D.28.13.

IV. special phrases:

1. ἔργον ἐστί,

a. c. gen. pers., it is his *business*, his *proper work*, ἀνδρῶν τόδ' ἐστὶν ἔ. A.*Ch*.673; ὅπερ ἐστὶν ἔ. ἀγαθοῦ πολίτου Pl.*Grg*.517c; of things, φραδέος νόου ἔργα τέτυκται it is *a matter* (which calls) for a wary mind, Il.24.354; *function*, ἅπερ νεῶν ἄμεινον πλεουσῶν ἔργα ἐστίν Th.2.89; οὐ θερμότητος ἔργον ψύχειν Pl.*R*.335d; τοῦτο ἑκάστου ἔ. ὅ ἄν ἢ μόνον τι ἢ κάλλιστα τῶν ἄλλων ἀπεργάζηται ib.353a; ἔργα τοῦ ἐγκεφάλου *functions*, Gal.16.518: c. dat. pers., οἷς τοῦτο ἔ. ἦν X.*Cyr*.4.5.36, cf. 6.3.27: with the possessive Pron., σὸν ἔ. [ἐστί] c. inf., A.*Pr*.635; ἐμὸν τόδ' ἔ. κρῖναι Id.*Eu*.734; σὸν ἔ., θῦε θεοῖς Ar.*Av*.862; ὑμέτερον ἐντεῦθεν ἔ. Id.*Pax*426: with Art., νῦν ἡμέτερον τὸ ἔ. Hdt.5.1.

b. c. gen. rei, *there is need* of .., τί δῆτα τόξων ἔ.; E.*Alc*.39; πολλῆς φυλακῆς ἔ. [ἐστί] Pl.*R*.537d: esp. with neg., οὐδὲν .. ὀδόντων ἔ. ἐστ' Ar.*Pax*1310; οὐ δόλου νῦν ἔ. Id.*Pl*.1158, cf. E.*Hipp*.911: c. dat. pers., ἐπέδρης μὴ εἶναι ἔ. τῇ στρατιῇ Hdt.1.17: with Art., οὐκ ἂν μακρῶν λόγων ἡμῖν τόδ' εἴη τοὔργον S.*El*.1373: with a part. added, οὐδὲν ἦν ἔ. αὐτοῦ κατατείνοντος Plu.*Publ*.13: also c. inf., οὐδὲν ἔ. ἑστάναι there is no *use in* standing still, Ar.*Lys*.424, cf. *Av*.1308; οὐδὲν ἔ. ταῦτα θρηνεῖσθαι S.*Aj*.852, cf. 12.

c. c. inf. *it is hard work*, *difficult* to do, πολὺ ἔ. ἂν εἴη διεξελθεῖν X.*Mem*.4.6.1; πολὺ ἔ. ἦν τῷ νομοθέτῃ πάντα γράφειν Lys.10.7; ἔ. ἐστὶν εἰ ἐροῦμεν D.24.51; ἔ. εὑρεῖν πρόφασιν Men.76; also μέγα ἔ. ταῖς .. ἐπιθυμίαις καλῶς χρῆσθαι Pl.*Smp*.187e; χαλεπὸν ἔ.διαιρεῖν Ar.*Ra*.1100 (lyr.): also in gen., πλείονος ἔ. ἐστὶ .. μαθεῖν Pl.*Euthphr*.14b: rarely with a part., οὐδὲν ἔ. μαχομένῳ Philippid.15.3; ἔ. [ἐστί] c. acc. et inf., *it can scarcely happen* that .., ἔ. ἅμα πάντας ὀργισθῆναι καὶ ἁμαρτεῖν Arist.*Pol*.1286[a]35.

2. ἔργον παρασχεῖν τινί give one *trouble*, Ar.*Nu*.523, cf. *AP*9.161 (Marc. Arg., punning on Hesiod's Ἔργα); ἔργον ἔχειν take *trouble*, c. part., X.*Cyr*.8.4.6; c. inf., Id.*Mem*.2.10.6.

3. ἔ. γίγνεσθαι τῆς νόσου to be its *victim*, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. ἄτολμοι; κτεινόμενος ὑμέτερον ἔ. εἰμί Plu.*Eum*.17; τῆς ὑμετέρας γέγονεν ἔ. ὀλιγωρίας Luc.*Dem.Enc*.29.

4. ἔ. ποιεῖσθαί τι to make a matter *one's business*, *attend to* it, Pl.*Phdr*.232a, X.*Hier*.9.10; so ἐν ἔργῳ τίθεσθαι Ael.*VH*4.15.

V. = ἐργασία III, τὸ ἔ. βαφέων *CIG*3498 (Thyatira).

ἐργοποιία, ἡ, *method*, *proceeding*, Ath.Mech.38.2.

II. *manufacture*, *Gloss*.

ἐργοπονέομαι, *work hard*, Artem.3.6.

ἐργοπόνος, ὁ, *one who toils* or *labours*, *AP*11.9 (Leon. Tarent.), Nic.*Th*.831; w. gen. indicating occupation, ἐργοπόνοι κρατεροὶ θήρης ἐρικυδέος Opp.*C*.1.148; ἐ. ἐλέφαντος Man.1.298; epigr. in *SEG*3.1284 (Pisidia); fem., of Athena, as patroness of crafts, Coluth.195.

2. one destined for toil, *drudge*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.198.

ἔργος, τό, = ἔργον, gen. sg. [ἔ]ργεος *Epigr.Gr*.321.3 (Lydia, ii/iii A.D.), dat. pl. ἔργεσι ib.343 (Germae).

ἐργοστᾰσῐάρχης, ου, ὁ, *workshop foreman*, *BpW* 1910.310 (Rhodes).

ἐργοστόλος, ον, = ἐργεπιστάτης, Charito 4.2, *CIG*3700 (Cyzicus).

ἐργοτεχνίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *skilled craftsman*, *expert*, Orph.*Fr*.180, Iamb.*Myst*.9.2 (pl.).

ἐργοτόχιος, ὁ, perh. = ἐργοδόχος, ?*contractor*, *MAMA*3.487 (Corycus).

ἐργότρυς, ὁ, (ὀτρόνω) = ἐργεπείκτης, Hsch.

ἐργοφόρος, ον, *worker* bee, Ael.*NA*5.42.

ἐργοχειρον, τό, *manual labour*, *PMasp*.23.20 (vi A.D.), *PLond*.4.1708.56 (vi A.D.), etc.

ἐργύλου· στάτην, (Ion.), Hsch.

ἔργω, Ep. and Ion., and **ἐέργω**, Ep. for Att. **εἵργω** (or **εἵργω,** v. infr.), which occurs once in Hom., τῆλέ με εἵργουσι ψυχαί Il.23.72 (s.v.l.): impf. εἷργον Th.1.106, (ἐξ-) Hdt.5.22: fut. ἔρξω (ξυν-) S.*Aj*.593, εἵρξω or εἵρξω Id.*Ph*.1407, E.*El*.1255, Th.4.9: aor. 1 ἔρξα Od.14.411, v.l. for εἷρξα in Hdt.3.136, εἷρξα E.*Ba*.443, Philipp.ap.D.12.2, etc.: aor. 2 εἰργάθον (v. ἐργαθεῖν):—Med. and Pass., pres., Il.17.571, Hdt.5.57, etc.: fut. ἔρξομαι S.*OT*890 (lyr.), εἵρξομαι X.*An*.6.6.16, Aeschin.3.122: aor. 1 ἔρχθην Il.21.282, Hp.*Mul*.1.4, εἵρχθην Lycurg.112, D.59.66: pf. ἔργμαι *h.Merc*.123, Ep. 3 pl. ἔρχαται Od.10.283; εἷργμαι Ar.*Av*.1085, εἷργμαι X.*HG*5.2.31; Ep. part. ἐεργμένος Il.5.89: plpf., Ep. 3 pl. ἔρχατο 17.354, ἐέρχατο Od.10.241. (εἵργω, = *shut in*, εἴργω, = *shut out*, acc. to Eust.1387.3; cf. the compds. ἀπείργω, καθωίργω, but ἄφ-ερκτος occurs A.*Ch*.446 (lyr.); the aspirate was always used in Att. acc. to Tz. in *An.Ox*.3.352, but v. κατείργω: at Heraclea it occurs in ἀφ-, ἐφ-, and συν-hέργω (qq.v.): ϝέργ-, cf. Skt. *vrajás* 'enclosure', and perh. Lat. *urgeo*; ἐ- is prothetic in Ep. ἐ-ϝέργω):—*bar one's way* either *by shutting in* or *shutting out*:

I. *shut in, shut up*, ἐρχθέντ' ἐν ποταμῷ Il.21.282; *pen*, ἐνὶ Κίρκης ἔρχαται ὥς τε σύες Od.10.283; [ἄρνες] διακεκριμέναι ἕκασται ἔρχατο 9.221; τὰς μὲν ἄρα ἔρξαν κατὰ ἤθεα κοιμηθῆναι 14.411; ὅσσους Ἑλλήσποντος ἐντὸς ἐέργει *encloses*, Il.2.845 (so ἔνδον εἵρξας Ar.*Ach*.330); ἄψ ἐπὶ νῆας ἔεργε [φάλαγγας] *drove* them to the ships *and shut* them *up* there, Il.16.395, cf. 12.219, Th.1.106; *shut up*, θανόντων ψυχάς Thgn.710; esp. in prison, Hdt.3.136, Philipp.ap.D.12.2, Lycurg.112 (Pass.), D.59.66, etc.; of things, θύραι δόμον ἐντὸς ἔεργον Od.7.88; σύμπαντα ἐντὸς μιᾶς ὁμοιότητος ἕρξας *having included* .., Pl.*Plt*.285b:—Pass., σάκεσσι γὰρ ἔρχατο πάντῃ *were fenced in, secured*, Il.17.354; γέφυραι ἐεργμέναι *well-secured, strong-built, compact*, 5.89; Medic., of discharges, *to be retained*, Hp.*Mul*.1.4, 8; ἐὰν ἡ τοῦ βλεφάρου θρὶξ εἰρχθῇ if the eyelash *is caught* (in the loop), Paul.Aeg.6.13 (fort. εἰρθῇ, vel ἐρθῇ, cf. ἐρτός).

2. *hold together, keep shut*, ἄλλικα .. ἐεργομένην ἐνετῆσιν Call.fr.253.11 Pf.

II. *shut out*, Il.23.72, Th.4.9, etc.; ἀμφὶς ἐέργει Il.13.706 (v. ἀμφίς A. II); κλῄθροις ἄν εἰργοίμεσθα E.*Hel*.288.

2. c. gen., *shut out* or *keep away from*, ὡς ὅτε μήτηρ παιδὸς ἐέργῃ μυῖαν Il.4.131, cf. Od.12.219; τῶν μὲν πάμπαν ἔεργε .. θυμόν Hes.*Op*.335, cf. Parm.1.33; ἔργειν τινὰ σιτίων Hdt.3.48:—freq. in Pass., [μυῖα] ἐργομένη χροός Il.17.571; εἴργεσθαι ἱερῶν, νομίμων, ἀγορᾶς, *to be excluded from participation in* .., Isoc.4.157, Antipho 6.36, Lys.6.24; but εἰργόμενον θανάτου καὶ τοῦ ἀνάπηρον ποιῆσαι *short of, excluding* death and maiming, Aeschin.1.183: with Preps., ἔ. [βέλος] ἀπὸ χροός Il.4.130; τινα ἀπὸ τιμῆς Od.11.503; [ἀηδὼν] ἀπὸ χλωρῶν πετάλων ἐργομένα A.*Supp*.63 (lyr.); ἐκ τῶν Ἑλληνίδων πόλεων X.*An*.6.6.16, etc.: rarely c. dat. pers., εἴργειν .. μητρὶ πολέμιον δόρυ *to keep* it *off* from her, A.*Th*.416:—Med., *keep oneself, abstain, withdraw from*, c. gen., πόλιος Hdt.4.164; τῶν ἀσέπτων ἔρξεται S.*OT*890 (lyr.); γελώτων Pl.*Lg*.732c, etc.; ἔργετο [τοῦ ἄλσεος] he *kept away from* it, i.e. *spared* it, Hdt.7.197.

3. *hinder, prevent from* doing, abs., Thgn.686, Pl.*Lg*.784c: c. dupl. acc., ἀλλ' ἡμᾶς τοῦτό γε μηδὲν .. εἴρξῃ Id.Sph;242a, cf. Ar.*V*.334 (lyr.):—Pass., οὐδὲν εἴργεται nothing *is barred*, i.e. all things are permitted, S.*Tr*.344; εἴργου *stop! cease!* Id.*OC*836.

b. c. inf., mostly with μή or μὴ οὐ added, οὐ νὺξ ἔργει μὴ οὐ κατανύσαι Hdt.8.98; εἴργει τόνδε μὴ θνῄσκειν νόμος E.*Heracl*.963, cf. A.*Ag*.1027 (lyr.): c. inf. only, κακὸν δὲ ποῖον εἶργε τοῦτ' ἐξειδέναι; S.*OT*129; εἵρξω πελάζειν Id.Ph.1407 (troch.); οὐδὲν ἔργει .. τελειοῦσθαι τάδε Id.*Tr*.1257: with the Art., εἰργαθεῖν τὸ μὴ οὐχ ἑλεῖν E.*Ph*.1175; also εἴργ. ὥστε .. or ὥστε μή .., c. inf., X.*HG*7.2.13, *An*.3.3.

c. *shun*, *Inscr.Cret*.4.176.25 (ii B.C.).

***ἔργω**, *do work*, v. ἔρδω.

ἐργώδης, ες, *difficult, troublesome*, ἐ. φαρμακεύεσθαι *hard* to purge, Hp.*Aph*.2.37, cf. X.*Mem*.2.6.9; ἐ. αἱ φαρμακεῖαι Hp.*Aph*.4.5; of persons, Thphr.*Char*.6.10; θυγάτηρ κτῆμ' ἐστὶν ἐργῶδες πατρί Men.60; πολέμιος Plu.*Marc*.30; ἐργῶδές [ἐστιν] c. inf., Arist.*EN*1171^{a}5, Philippid.9.9, cf. Sosip.1.24: Comp. -έστερον Arist.*EN*1102^{a}25, Luc.*Halc*.4: Sup. -έστατος X.*Mem*.1.3.6. Adv. -δῶς *with difficulty*, ὑγίζεται Hp.*Aph*.6.6, cf. Thphr.*HP*9.16.5, Ph.*Bel*.84.12.

ἐργωνέω, *contract for a work*, *Hermes* 17.4 (Delos), *IG*11(2).150 *A* 14 (ibid., iii B.C.), 7.3073.92 (Lebad., ii B.C).

ἐργωνης, ου, ὁ, (ὠνέομαι) *a contractor*, *Hermes* 17.4 (Delos), *IG*11(2).150 *A* 9 (ibid., iii B.C.), 7.3073.4 (Lebad., ii B.C.), *SIG*495.135 (Olbia, iii B.C.): Dor. **-ας** *IG*4.1508 (Epid., iii B.C.).

ἐργωνία, ἡ, = ἐργολαβία, Plb.6.17.5, *IG*5(2).6.42 (Tegea, iv B.C.), 7.3073.25 (Lebad., ii B.C.).

ἐργωνικός, ὁ, prob. = ἐργώνης, *MDAI*(*A*)24.204 (near Pergamum).

ἔρδω, impf. ἔρδον Il.11.707, Ion. ἔρδεσκον 9.540, Hdt.7.33: fut. ἔρξω Od.11.80, Hes.*Op*.327, A.*Pers*.1059 (lyr.), S.*Ph*.1406 (troch.): aor. ἔρξα Od.8.490, Hdt.5.65; and so in A.*Th*.923 (but ἦρξεν *Ag*.1529 codd.): pf. ἔοργα Il.5.175, etc.; 3 pl. ἔοργαν Batr.179: plpf. ἐώργειν, 3 sg. ἐώργει Od.4.693, 14.289, ἔοργεε Hdt.1.127: pf. part. Pass. ἐργμένος B.12.207: aor. 1 part. Pass. ἐρχθείς ib.65. (Aspirated acc. to Sch.Ar.*Ach*.329, and so freq. in codd. of Hom., cf. Thgn.690, Epic.ap.Pl.*Euthphr*.12a: fr. ϝέργ-γω (through ϝέρzδω), cf. ἔργον: impf. ἔερδον Sol.ap.Arist.*Ath*.12.3: aor. 1 Cypr. *e-we-re-xa*, perh. ἔϝερξα, *ICS* 261; written βέρδηι in *Schwyzer*183 (Crete, iii/ii B.C), cf. ϝηρόντων (imper.) *GDI*5013 ii 10, ϝήροντι ib.4987 *a* 2):—poet. and Ion. Verb, *do*, ὅσσ' ἔρξαν τ' ἔπαθόν τε Od.8.490; ἔρξον ὅπως ἐθέλεις Il.4.37; ἔρξον ὅπῃ .. νόος ἔπλετο 22.185; εἰ δέ κεν ὣς ἔρξῃς 2.364; εὖ ἔρξαντα 5.650, cf. *Inscr.Cypr*. l.c.; οὔτε εὖ ἔρδων οὔτε κακῶς Thgn.368; αἴ τις τούτων τι ϝέρκσαι *Leg.Gort*.10.30; opp. πάσχω, ἔρξαι τε καὶ παθεῖν Pi.*P*.8.6; παθεῖν ἔρξαντες prob. in A.*Ag*.1658 (troch.): freq. c. acc., ἔ. ἔργα βίαια, μέγα ἔργον, Od.2.236, 19.92; ἔ. φίλα, ἐσθλά, πολλά, etc., 15.360, Il.2.272, 9.320, etc.: sts. c. dat. pers., ὅς δὴ πολλὰ κάκ' ἀνθρώποισιν ἐώργει Od.14.289; μὴ Νυκτὶ .. ἀποθύμια ἔρδοι Il.14.261, cf. Mosch.4.93 codd.: more freq. c. dupl. acc., ὅ με πρότερος κάκ' ἔοργε Il.3.351; κακὰ πολλὰ ἔοργε Τρῶας 5.175, cf. 9.540, A.*Pers*.236 (troch.), etc. ἀνήκεστον πάθος ἔ. τινά Hdt.1.137; also εὖ ἔ. τινά Thgn.105, 955, Semon.7.80, etc. κακῶς Hdt.6.88, E.*Med*.1302: without an Adv., ἔ. τινά *to do* one *harm*, S.*Ph*.683 (lyr.): less freq. with Subst. alone as object, ἔ. πήματα A.*Pers*.786; προσωφέλησιν S.*Ph*.1406 (troch.); ἔρδοιτις ἥν ἕκαστος εἰδείη τέχνην *let* him *practise* .., Ar.*V*.1431; also φάρμακα ταῦτ' ἔρδοισα χερείονα μήτε τι Κίρκας Theoc.2.15:—Pass., τὸ καλῶς ἐργμένον B.12.207; εὖ ἐρχθέντος ib.65.

2. *offer* a sacrifice (cf. ῥέζω), not in pf. and plpf.; ἔρδομεν ἀθανάτοισι τεληέσσας ἑκατόμβας Il.2.306; ἔ. ἱερὰ καλά Hes.*Th*.417; σφάγια θεοῖσιν ἔρδειν A.*Th*.231; Διὶ θυσίας Hdt. 1.131, δεκάτην *SEG*12.391 (Samos, vi B.C.):—Pass., θυσίη ἐρδομένη ὧδε Id.4.60; θανόντεσσιν ἐρδόμενον μέρος Pi.*O*.8.78; abs., *offer sacrifice*, ἔρδειν .. ἱεροῖς ἐπὶ βωμοῖς Hes.*Op*.136, cf. Porph.*Abst*.2.59:—Found in late Ion. Prose, Aret.*CA*2.3. (ῥέζω is another form of this verb.)

ἐρέα, ἡ, *wool*, = ἔριον, Callix.2, Str.4.4.3, Isig.ap.Sotion.p.183 W.; but ἐρεῶν *PHib*.1.115.20 (iii B.C), *PCair.Zen*.176.322 (iii B.C) may be gen. pl. of ἐρεοῦς.

b. applied to other materials resembling wool, ἐρέας λαγείας νωτιαίας *Edict.Diocl*. in *SEG*31.911.10.

ἐρέας, v. * ἐρής.

ἐρεβεννός, ή, όν, Ep. Adj., (Ἔρεβος) *dark, gloomy*, νύξ Il.8.488, Hes.*Op*.17; etc.; ἀήρ Il.5.864; νέφεα 22.309. (Never in Od.; cf. ἐρεμνός.)

Ἐρέβεσφιν, Ἐρέβευσφιν, v. Ἔρεβος

ἐρεβίνθειος, ον, *of the* ἐρέβινθος *kind*, Διόνυσος ἐ., proberb of any *worthless* article, Zen.3.83.

ἐρεβίνθη, ἡ, = ἐρέβινθος, *EM*569.14.

ἐρεβίνθιαῖος, α, ον, *of the size of an* ἐρέβινθος, Dsc.5.137, 152.

ἐρεβίνθινος, η, ον, = ἐρεβίνθειος, Hsch., Phot., Suid.

ἐρεβίνθιον, τό, Dim. of ἐρέβινθος, *POxy*.1837.15 (pl., vi A.D.), *Stud.Pal*.20.75, sg. in collective sense, *PVindob* G40805 (*ZPE*50.129) (iv A.D.).

ἐρεβίνθοπώλης, *cicerarius*, *Gloss*.

ἐρεβίνθος, (proparox.), ὁ, *chick-pea, Cicer arietinum*, κύαμοι ἢ ἐ. Il.13.589, cf. Pl.*R*.372c; eaten as dessert, Xenoph.22.3, Ar.*Pax*1136, Crobyl.9, etc.; χρύδειοι ἐ. Sapph.30; κριὸς ἐ., of a special variety, Sophil.8, cf. Thphr.*HP*8.5.1.

II. metaph., of the *membrum virile*, Ar., *Ra*.545 (lyr.); cf. κριθή IV. (Cf. ὄροβος, Lat. *ervum*.)

ἐρεβίνθοφόρος, ον, *bearing chick-pea*, [γῆ] *PLond*.ined.2361 (iii B.C.).

ἐρεβίνθώδης, ες, *like chick-peas*, φύλλον Thphr.*HP*6.5.3.

ἐρεβοδῐφάω, *grope about in Erebos*, ὑπὸ τὸν Τάρταρον Ar.*Nu*.192.

ἐρεβόθεν, *from nether gloom*, E.*Or*.178.

Ἔρεβος, τό : Att. gen. Ἐρέβους Ar.*Av*.694, Ion. Ἐρέβευς Il.8.368, Od.11.37, Ἐρέβεσφιν or Ἐρέβευσφιν, Hes.*Th*.669, *h.Cer*.349, ἐξ Ἐρεβ- Il.9.572: no dat. or pl. occurs:—*Erebos*, a place of nether darkness, forming a passage from Earth to Hades, Il.16.327, Od.10.528, al., Hes.*Th*.515, etc.; rare in Prose, Pl.*Ax*.371e, Plu.2.953a, 1130d: metaph., ἔ. ὕφαλον *the darkness* of the deep, S.*Ant*.589 (lyr.); of a riddle, ἀξυνέτοις ἔ. *AP*7.429 (Alc.).

II. personified, Hes.*Th*.125. (Skt. *rájas*, Goth. *riqis*, ONorse *røkkr* 'darkness'.)

Ερεβόσδε, Adv. *to* or *into Erebos*, Od.20.356.

Ἐρεβοφοῖτις, ἡ, *she that walks in Erebos*, Sch.Il.19.87.

ἐρεβώδης, ες, *dark as Erebos*, θάλασσα *Lyr.Adesp*.132 (= *Trag.Adesp*.377), cf. Apollod.1.1.2, Ph.Bybl.ap.Eus.*PE*1.10.

ἐρεβῶπις, ιδος, ἡ, *having the face of a creature from Erebus*, of a gorgon, Orph.*L*.544.

ἔρεγμα, ατος, τό, *crushed corn, pulse*, etc., Thphr.*CP*4.12.12 (pl.); φακῶν ἐρέγματα Erot.; ἐμψίουσα· ἐρέγματα διδοῦσα Hsch.; also **ἔριγμα**, φακῶν ἢ ἐρεβίνθων ἐρίγμασι Hp.*Coac*.621, ξὺν κριθέων ἐρίγματι id.*Mul*.2.195, Sch. Gen.Il.17.295, Al.Le.2.16.

ἐρεγμῖνος, η, ον, made into ἔρεγμα, ἄλευρον Dsc.3.80.3, Orib.4.8.7.

ἐρεγμός, ὁ, = ἔρεγμα, Gal.6.533, Archig.ap.eund.12.812, *PTeb*.9.10 (ii B.C.), *PHolm*.23.37, 39; = ὁ δίχα διῃρημένος κύαμος, Erot. **ἐριγμός**· ὁ λεγόμενος διεσχισμένος κύαμος Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. ἐρικόμενος.

II. = ἐρυγμός, *Mim.Oxy*.413.19, Moer.p.158 P., *EM*371.20.

ἐρεείνω, (ἐρέω A) *ask, inquire*: c. acc. pers., *ask of* one, *question* him, Od.7.31, 5.85, *h.Merc*.487, etc.: c. acc. rei, *ask about* a thing, Il.6.145, *h.Merc*.533, etc.: c. dupl. acc., ἐ. τινά τι Od.1.220, 4.137; ἐ. ἀμφὶ ξείνῳ *ask* about one, 24.262:—Med., ἐρεείνετο μύθῳ 17.305; *search after*, ἐρεείνειν τινά Batr.52.

2. *visit* a place, D.P.713.

II. *say, speak*, ib.313.—Ep. word, used in hex. by Theopomp.Com.30; ἐὰν μὴ μεῖζον ἅτερος θατέρου ἐρεείνῃ, Spartan saying in Plu.2.228e codd. (ἐρατέημεν Id.Lyc.19 codd.: leg. μέσδων .. ἐρᾶτε ἦμεν.)

Ἐρεθειβιάζω, = Ἐρεθειμιάζω, *Tit.Cam*.87.7.

Ἐρεθειμιάζω, v. Ἐρεθίμιος.

ἐρεθίζω, Ep. inf. -ιζέμεν Il.4.5: impf. ἠρέθιζον S.*Ant*.965 (lyr.), Ep. ἐρ- Il.5.419: fut. -ίσω Gal.1.385, -ιῶ Hp.*Mochl*.2, Plb.13.4.2: aor. 1 ἠρέθισα D.H.3.72; poet. ἐρ- A.*Pr*.183 (lyr.), inf. ἐρεθίξαι *AP*12.37 (Diosc.): pf. ἠρέθικα Aeschin.2.37:—Pass., aor. 1 ἠρεθίσθην, part. ἐρεθισθείς Hdt.6.40, D.H.4.57: pf. ἠρέθισμαι Hp. (v. infr.), etc.: (ἐρέθω):—*rouse to anger, rouse to fight*, Il.1.32; κερτομίοις ἐπέεσσι 5.419; κύνας τ᾽ ἄνδρας τε, of a lion, 17.658; ἐ. τοὺς Πέρσας Hdt.3.146; φιλαύλους τ᾽ ἠρ. Μούσας S.*Ant*.965 (lyr.); ὥσπερ σφηκιὰν ἐ. τινά Ar.*Lys*.475; χεῖρον .. ἐρεθίσαι γραῦν ἢ κύνα Men.802; πὺξ ἐ. *challenge to* a boxing-match, Theoc.22.2; *provoke to curiosity*, μητέρα σήν Od.19.45: generally, *excite, chafe*, φρένας ἐ. φόβος A.*Pr*.183 (lyr.); of physical *irritation*, Hp.*Mochl*.2; βῆχες βραχέα -ουσαι *causing* brief *irritation*, Id.*Aph*.4.54: metaph., ἐ. πλανάτας χοροῖσιν E.*Ba*.148 (lyr.); ἐ. μάγαδιν *to touch* it, Telest.4; φλόγα Hld.8.9; τὸ φονικὸν καὶ θηριῶδες Plu.2.822c; *incite* to rivalry, 2Ep.Cor.9.2:—Pass., *to be provoked, excited*, υπό τινος Hdt.6.40, cf. Ar.*V*.1104; ἠρεθισμένος *under provocation*, Men.574; ὀργῇ χεῖρας -ισμένας Euphro 8.3; of love, τοῖς νέοισιν -ισμένος Timocl.30; of fire, φέψαλος .. -όμενος .. ῥιπίδι Ar.*Ach*.669 (lyr.); ἀθὴρ -έσθω βροντῇ A.*Pr*.1045 (anap.); πνεῦμα ἠρεθισμένον, of one who has run till he is out of breath, E.*Med*.1119; ἕλκος ἠρεθισμένον *irritated*, Hp.*Fract*.27, cf. 31, Plb.1.81.6; ὀσμὴ -ισμένη Eub.75.9; ἐπὶ τὴν ὕβριν ἠρεθίσθαι Luc.*Am*.22.

II. abs., *to be quarrelsome* or *perverse*, Ph.1.359.

Ἐρεθίμιος, ὁ, epith. of Apollo in Rhodes, *SIG*724 (i B.C.):—hence **Ἐρεθίμια,** τά, his festival, prob. in *IG*12(1).735: **Ἐρεθειμιάζω,** *belong to a guild of worshippers of* Ἀ.Ἐ., Inscrr. in *Hermes* 61.477; cf. Ἐρεθύμιας, Ἐρυθίβιος, Ἐριδίμιος.

ἐρέθισμα, ατος, τό, *provocation*, App.*Sam*.3; χορῶν ἐ. Ar.*Nu*.312 (pl.); συμποσίων ἐ., of Anacreon, Critias 1 D.; φύσας ἄγεινκάτω -ίσμασι, i.e. by purging, Aret.*CA*2.5.

ἐρέθισμός, ὁ, *irritation*, Hp.*Acut*.43; ἐ. κνησμώδης Thphr.*Sud*.16; ῥῖγος καὶ ἐ. LXX De.28.22, *IG*12(9).1179: in pl., *stimulating treatment*, Hp.*Aph*.1.20; -ισμοὶ πρὸς ἀφροδίσια Porph.*Abst*.1.47.

II. *provocation*, Phld.*Ir*.p.54 W. (pl.), D.H.10.33.

2. *rebelliousness*, LXX De.31.27; *perverseness*, Ph.1.359.

ἐρέθιστέον, *one must irritate*, Pl.*Ti*.89b; *one must stimulate* bowel-action, Gal.6.413, Aët.4.20, Paul.Aeg.1.34.

ἐρέθιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *rebellious* or *perverse person*, LXX De.21.18, Ph.1.359, Hsch. s.v. ἔριθος.

ἐρέθιστικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for irritation*, σημεῖον Hp.*Acut*.48: c. gen., *provocative*, ὀρέξεως Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.120e. Adv. -κῶς Sch.Il.16.36.

ἐρέθιστός, ή, όν, *easily provoked*, '*touchy*', Phld.*Lib*.p.42 O.

ἐρεθρύδανον, v. ἐρυθρέδανον.

Ἐρεθύμιος, epith. of Apollo in Lycia: also **Ἐρεθύμια,** τά, festival in his honour, Hsch.; cf. Ἐρεθίμιος.

ἐρέθω, impf. ἤρεθον Mosch.3.84, Theoc. (v. infr.), Ep. ἐρέθεσκον A.R.3.618, 1103:—poet. form of ἐρεθίζω, in Il. *stir to anger, provoke*, μή μ' ἔρεθε, σχετλίη 3.414; ὅτ' ἄν μ' ἐρέθῃιν ὀνειδείοις ἐπέεσσιν 1.519; in Od. of all sources of *disquiet*, ὀδυνάων .., αἵ μ' ἐρέθουσι 4.813; μελεδῶναι 19.517: c. inf., *h.Hom*.8.14: c. acc. rei, ἤρεθον ᾠδάν they *raised* a song, Theoc.21.21 codd.; ἐ. ἐρωμανίην *increase* it, *AP*5.255 (Paul. Sil.).

II. *explore, search*, ἰλυούς v.l. for ἐρέοντες in Nic.*Th*.143.

ἐρειγμός, ὁ, v.l. for ἐρεγμός in Gal.6.533.

ἐρείδω, Ep. impf. ἔρειδον Il.13.131: fut. ἐρείσω Call.*Del*.234, Aristid.*Or*.17(15).10 codd.: aor. 1 ἤρεισα S.*Ant*.1236, Pl.*Phdr*.254e, *Ti*.91e; Boeot. 3 sg. εἴρισε Corinn.*Supp*.1.32; Ep. ἔρεισα (ἐπ-) Il.7.269: pf. ἤρεικα (συν-) Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.7, (προσ-) Plb.5.60.8; but ἐρήρεικα Dsc.*Eup*.1.84, (προσ-) Plu.*Aem*.19:—Med., fut. ἐρείσομαι (ἀπ-) Arist.*Pr*.885b29, Plb.15.25.25: aor. 1 ἠρεισάμην Hes.*Sc*.362, (ἀπ-) Pl.*R*.508d; Ep. ἐρ- Il.5.309:—Pass., 3 fut. ἐρηρείσεται Hp.*Mul*.2.133: Ep. aor. 1 ἐρείσθην Il.7.145: pf. ἐήρεισμαι Hdt.4.152, Hp.*Art*.78 (but 2 sg. ἠρήρεισθα Archil.94 is from ἀραρίσκω); also ἤρεισμαι Ti.Locr.98e (ἐρήρ- ib.97e), D.S.4.12, Paus.6.25.5; Ion. 3 pl. pf. ἐρηρέδαται Il.23.284, 329, Ep. ἐρήρεινται A.R.2.320: plpf. ἠρήρειστο Il.4.136; 3pl. ἐρηρέδατο Od.7.95, ἠρήρειντο A.R.3.1398:—Hom. uses the augm. only in ἠρήρειστο, Hes.*Sc*.362 in ἠείσατο.—Ep., Ion., and poet. Verb, also found in Pl. and later Prose:—*cause to lean, prop*, δόρυ .. πρὸς τεῖχος ἐρείσας Il.22.112; θρόνον πρὸς κίονα μακρὸν ἐρείσας Od.8.66; πύργῳ ἔπι προὔχοντι .. ἀσπίδ' ἐρείσας Il.22.97; [νέκυας] ἀλλήλοισιν ἐ. *piling* them *against* each other, Od.22.450; ἐρείσατε .. πλευρὸν ἀμφιδέξιον S.*OC*1112; πρὸς στέρν' ἐρείσας (sc. τοὺς παῖδας) E.*HF*1362, cf. *Ba*.684; τὰ ἰσχία πρὸς τὴς τὴν γῆν Pl.*Phdr*.254e; ἐ. τινὰ εἰς ἕδραν E.*Heracl*.603; τὰς κεφαλὰς εἰς γῆν Pl.*Ti*.91e; ἐς χεῖρας ἐ. τινά Theoc.7.104; ἐ. τὴν κεφαλὴν ἐπὶ γῆς Pl.*Ti*.43e; τὸ γόνυ κατὰ τοῦ ἰσχίου Plu.*Flam*.20; ῥόῳ ἔνι κάλπιν A.R.1.1234: generally, *fix firmly, plant*, ἄγκυραν χθονί Pi.*P*.10.51; εἰς γῆν ἐ. ὄμμα E.*IA*1123, cf. Aristid.*Or*.17(15).10; ἐπὶ χθονὸς ὄμματ' A.R.1.784; ἐ. πόδας ἐς βένθος *plant* the foot *firm*, ib.1010: metaph., ἐ. τὰν γνώμαν *fix* one's mind *firmly* on a thing, Theoc.21.61.

2. *prop up, support, stay*, ἀσπὶς ἄρ' ἀσπίδ' ἔρειδε, κόρυς κόρυν, ἀνέρα δ'ἀνήρ, of close ranks of men-at-arms, Il.13.131; ἐπ' ἀσπίδος ἀσπίδ' ἔρεισον Tyrt.11.31; πέλτην ἐρεῖσαι E.*Rh*.487; κίον' οὐρανοῦ τε καὶ χθονὸς ὤμοιν ἐ. A.*Pr*.352.

3. *press hard, attack*, τινα Pi.*O*.9.32; sens. obsc., ἐ. γυαῖκα Ar.*Ec*.616, *Fr*.74.

4. *push, thrust*, ὅπῃ κέ τις .. ἐρείδῃ Emp.12.3; ἔπη .. ἤρειδε κατὰ τῶν ἱππέων *hurled forth* .., Ar.*Eq*.627; ὁ χορὸς ἤρειδεν ὁρμαθοὺς μελῶν τέτταρας Id.*Ra*.914:—Med., ἔπος πρὸς ἔπος ἠρειδόμεσθ' Id.*Nu*.1375.

5. *infix, plant in*, πλευραῖς ἔγχος S.*Ant*.1236; ἀνταίαν πληγήν *inflict* it, E.*Andr*.844 (lyr.):—Pass., ἄλγημα ἐρηρεισμένον *fixed* pain, Gal.8.385.

6. *press down, depress*, πλάστιγγα τοῦ βίου S.*Fr*.576.5.

7. of wagers or matches, *match, set* one pledge *against* another, Theoc.5.24.

II. intr., *press hard*, ἀμφ' αὐτῷ πελεμίξαι ἐρείδοντες βελέεσσιν Il.16.108; εἴς τινα Ar.*Nu*.558; νέφος ἐ. ἐπὶ γῆν Plu.*Num*.2; πνεῦμα κατὰ τῆς σχεδίας Id.*Crass*.19; of an illness or pain, *settle upon* a particular part, νόσος ὁμότοιχος ἐ. A.*Ag*.1004 (lyr.), cf. Ruf.ap.Orib.45.30.27, Gal.11.61; *exert pressure*: hence, *rest*, ἐπὶ τὸ ἔδαφος Hero *Aut*.2.7.

2. *set to work, fall to*, esp. of eating, ἔρειδε Ar.*Pax*31, cf. 25 (where, acc. to Sch., it is metaph. from rowers); ἐρείδετον Id.*Fr*.493.

3. *become fixed*, πρῴρα ἐρείσασα *Act.Ap*.27. 41.

III. Med. and Pass., *prop oneself, lean upon*, τῷ ὅ γ' ἐρεισάμενος (sc. σκήπτρῳ) Il.2.109; ἔγχει ἐ. 14.38; ἐπὶ μελίης .. ἐρεισθείς 22.225: c. gen., ἐρείσατο χειρὶ παχείῃ γαίης *leant* with his hand *against* the earth, 5.309: abs., ἐρεισάμενος βάλε *having planted himself firm, taken a firm stand*, 12.457, cf. 16.736; of one fallen, ὁ δ' ὕπτιος οὔδει ἐρείσθη 7.145, 11.144; οὔδεϊ .. σφι χαῖται ἐρηρέδαται their hair *rests on* the ground, 23.284; γόνατος κονίαισιν ἐρειδομένου *set, planted* in .., A.*Ag*.64 (anap.); τοῖσι γούνασι ἐρηρεισμένοι Hdt.4.152; ταῖς χερσὶν ἐπὶ δόρατι ἠρεισμένος Paus.6.25.5, cf. Corn.*ND*9; *press closely, be tight*, of bandages, Hp.*Off*.8; τοὺς ὀδόντας ἐρήρεισται *has* her teeth *clenched*, Hp.ap.Erot. (ξυνερήρ. codd. Hp.).

2. *to be fixed firm, planted*, ἔγχος διὰ θώρηκος ἠρήρειστο *had been fixed*, Il.3.358, etc.; λᾶε ἐρηρέδαται *stand firmly fixed*, 23.329; θρόνοι περὶ τοῖξον ἐρηρέδατ' Od.7.95; ἁ γᾶ ἐρήρεισται ἐπὶ τᾶς αὐτᾶς ῥοπᾶς Ti.Locr.97e: abs., δίκας ἐρείδεται πυθμήν *is set firm*, A.*Ch*.646 (lyr.); opp. πλανᾶσθαι, Arist.*GA*720a12; ἐρηρεικός, of a bone *stuck* in the throat, Dsc.*Eup*.1.84, transf. of words in a sentence, D.H.*Comp*.22.

3. ἐρείδεσθαι ναυαγίαις *to be driven ashore* in shipwreck, Pi.*I*.1.36.

IV. Med.,

1. in recipr. sense, *struggle* one with another, Il.23.735 (v.l. ἐρίζεσθον).

2. c. acc., *support* or *set firmly for oneself*, πλησίον ἠρείσαντο καρήατα Simon.172; βάκτρῳ δ' ἐρείδου .. στίβον E.*Ion*743; ἐπὶ γαῖαν ἴχνος *AP*12.84 (Mel.); ἐπὶ τοίχῳ λίθον Theoc.23.49; ἐπὶ χειρὶ παρειήν A.R.3.1160; χεῖρας σκηπανίῳ *AP*6.83 (Maced.); ἐπί σκίπωνος τὸ γῆρας ib.7.457 (Aristo); ἐς τόλον ἐκ γαίης μῆτιν ἐ. *to raise one's* thoughts .., ib.9.782 (Paul. Sil.).

ἐρεικαῖον (sc. μέλι), τό, *heather honey*, Plin.*HN*11.41.

ἐρεικη, ἡ, *heath, Erica arborea*, A.*Ag*.295, Eup.14.4, Theoc.5.64, Thphr.*HP*1.14.2, Dsc.1.88.—The Inscr. quoted s.v. ἐρεικόεις proves that ἐρείκη is correct; ἐρίκη [ι] is the later spelling, v. ἐρείκινος.

ἐρεικηρὸν κολλούριον eye-salve *made with* ἐρείκη, Sever.ap.Aët.7.103.

ἐρεικινος, η, ον, *of* ἐρείκη, ξύλα, φυτά, *BGU*731 ii 8 (ii A.D.), *PStrassb*.29.11 (iii A.D.): written ἐρικ-.

ἐρεικιον, τό, *crumbly pastry*, = ἴτριον, Gal.19.100.

II. ἐρίκια, τά, *heath-plants*, *PLond*.3.905 (ii A.D.).

ἐρεικίς, ίδος, ἡ, (ἐρείκω) *pounded barley, groats*, mostly in pl., written ἐρικ-, Gal.19.100:—Cret. **-άς,** ἡ, Hsch.

ἐρεικίτας [ῑ] ἄρτος bread *of groats*, Seleuc.ap.Ath.3.114b (ἐρικ-).

ἐρεικόεις, εσσα, εν, *heathery*, pr. n. **Ἐρεικοῦς** λόφος *Schwyzer*720 (Theb. ad Mycalen, iv B.C.): **Ἐρεικοῦσσα,** one of the Aeolian Isles (N. of Sicily), Str.6.2.11, St.Byz. s.v., Sch.Ar.*Pl*.586: **Ἐρεικώδης** Sch.A.R.3.41.

ἐρεικτης, v. ἐρέκτης.

ἐρεικτός, ή, όν, *bruised, pounded*, πυρός (ὥστε δύο ἐξ ἑνὸς γεγονέναι) Paus.Gr.*Fr*.177: also ἐρικτά, τά, *barley-broth*, Hp.*Mul*.2.118, Hsch., Suid.; also ἐρεικτή, ή, Phot. s.v. πολφοί.

ἐρεικω, A.*Pers*.1060: aor. 1 imper. ἔρειξον Ar.*Fr*.22, part. ἐρείξας Hp.*Morb*.2.67, *Nat.Mul*.32 (ἐρίξας *Mul*.2.113 codd.): aor. 2. ἤρικον Il.17.295, [δι-] Alex.Aet.3.21 (tm.):—Med., aor. 1 ἐρειξάμην Porph.*Abst*.2.6:—Pass., pf. ἐρήριγμαι (v. infr.):—*rend*, ἤρεικον χθόνα *rent* it with the ploughshare, Hes.*Sc*.287; πέπλον ἐ. A.*Pers*.1060 (lyr.): in this sense Hom. has only Pass., ἐρεικόμενος περὶ δουρί Il.13.441.

2. *bruise, pound*, of pulse, Ar.*Fr*.22, cf. Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.6.4; κάχρυς, ζειάς, Hp.*Morb*.2.67, *Mul*.2.113, *Superf*.34; κριθαὶ ἐρηριγμέναι Id.*Nat.Mul*.103; κύαμοι ἐρηρ. Arist.*HA*595[b]7; ἐρειχθείσης τῆς κνήκου Diocl.*Fr*.140; ναῦς πρὸς ἀλλήλαισι πνοαὶ ἤρεικον *shattered* them, A.*Ag*.655; of pain, ὀδύναι μιν ἤρικον S.*Fr*.152 (lyr.).

II. intr., aor. 2 ἤρῐκον *to be rent* or *shattered*, ἤρικε .. κόρυς περὶ δουρὸς ἀκωκῇ Il.17.295.

ἐρεινοῦς, ῆ, οῦν, *woollen*, *PGrenf*.2..111.13 (v/vi A.D.).

ἔρειξις, εως, ἡ, (ἐρείκω) *pounding, grinding*, Suid.

II. = ἐσχισμένη γῆ, *EM*372.17.

ἐρειοί, οἱ, dub.l. in Theoc.15.50.

ἐρειοῦς, v. ἐρεοῦς.

ἐρείπιον, τό, (ἐρείπω) *fallen ruin, wreck*, Arist.*Rh*.1413[a]6, Aristid.*Or*.49(25).42, Opp.*H*.5.324: generally in pl., ναυτικὰ ἐ. *wreckage*, A.*Ag*.660, *Fr*.274;, E.*Hel*.1080; θραύμασίν τ' ἐρειπίων A.*Pers*.425; *ruins*, οἰκημάτων, [τειχέων], Hdt.2.154, 4.124; δόμων E.*Ba*.7; ἐρείπια alone, ἐν τοῖς Κιμωνίοις ἐ. Cratin.151; ἐ. χλανιδίων *fragments* of garments, *Trag.Adesp*.7; πέπλων E.*Tr*.1025; νεκρῶν ἐ. *dead carcasses*, S.*Aj*.308, E.*Fr*.266.—Poet. and later Prose (exc. Arist. and Hdt. ll.cc.), D.H.1.14, *CIG*2700*e* (Mylasa), Paus.10.38.13, Aristid. l.c., etc.

ἐρείπιος, ον, *falling, ruinous*, οἰκία Ph.1.197, cf. 2.436; ἐρείπιος γῆ· ἡ χέρσος, Suid.

ἐρείπιώδης, ες, *ruinous*, *Gloss*.

ἐρείπιών, ῶνος, ὁ, *heap of ruins*, dub. in *CIG*2554.113 (Crete), dub. in Lyd.*Mag*.3.71.

ἐρείπτόπιον, τό, *heap of ruins*, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.54.

ἐρείπω, Ep. impf. ἔρειπον Il.12.258 (v. sub fin.): fut. ἐρείψω S.*OC*1373, X.*Cyr*.7.4.1: aor. 1 ἤρειψα Hdt.1.164, (ἐξ-) Pi.*P*.4.264: intr. in aor. 2 ἤρῐπον (v. infr. II), and pf. ἐρήρῐπα (κατ-) Il.14.55:—Med., aor. 1 ἠρειψάμην (ἀν-) only f.l., v. * ἀνερείπομαι: aor. 2 ἠριπόμην (in pass. sense) *AP*9.152 (Agath;):—Pass., aor. 1 part.; ἠρείφθην, epigr.in *IEryth*.308 (i A.D.), ἐρειφθείς S.*Aj*.309; ind. ἠρίφθην Arr.*An*.1.21.4 codd., (κατ-) ib.2.22.7: aor. 2 ἠρίπην [ῐ] (v. infr.): pf. ἐρήριμμαι ib.1.21.6; ἤρειμμαι (κατ-) *IG*12(3).326.20 (Thera, ii A.D.): plpf. ἐρήριπτο (κατ-) Arr.*An*.1.19.2; cj. for ἠρείπετο in Plu.*Brut*.42; Ep. ἐρέριπτο Il.14.15; late Prose ἠρήριπτο Agath.1.10.—Poet. Verb (also in Hdt., X., Plb. and later Prose):—*throw* or *dash down, tear down*, ἔρειπον ἐπάλξεις Il.12.258; ἔρειπε δὲ τεῖχος Ἀχαιῶν 15.361; ὄχθας καπέτοιο .. ποσσὶν ἐρείπων ib.356; προμαχεῶνα ἕνα τοῦ τείχεος ἐ. Hdt.1.164 (v. sub fin.); πόλιν .. ἐρείψεις S.*OC*1373: metaph., ἄνεμός τέ μιν .. δείματι ἔρειπεν Simon.38.5 P.; λαοὺς διχοστασίαις ἤρειπον B.10.68; [Λαβδακίδας] ἐρείπει θεῶν τις some god *casts* them *down*, S.*Ant*.596 (lyr.):—Pass., *to be thrown down, fall in ruins*, ἐρέριπτο δὲ τεῖχος Ἀχαιῶν Il.14.15; τῆς μὲν ἐρειπομένης (sc. γαίης) Hes.*Th*.704; τῶν πύργων ἐρειπομένων Plb.1.42.10; ἐν δ' ἐρειπίοις νεκρῶν ἐρειφθεὶς ἕζετο S.*Aj*.309 (v.l. ἐρεισθείς); ἐρείπεται κτύπος .. Διόβολος the thunder *comes crashing down*, Id.*OC*1462 (lyr.); ἐρείπεσθαι εἴς τινα *to fall* upon .., Plu.*Alex*.33: aor. 2 part. Pass. ἐριπέντι *fallen*, Pi.*O*.2.43 (v.l. -όντι, cf. A.D.*Synt*.280.21).

II. intr., aor. 2 ἤρῐπον, Ep. ἔρῐπον, *fall down*, ἤριπε δ' ἐξ ὀχέων Il.5.47, etc.; γνὺξ δ' ἔριπε *fell* on his knee, ib.68; ἐν κονίῃ, ἐν κονίῃσι, ib.75, 11.743; of trees, ἡ δ' ἐκ ῥιζέων ἐριποῦσα 21.243: hence, of a warrior, ἤριπε δ' ὡς ὅτε τις δρῦς ἤριπεν 13.389; ἀπ' οὐρανοῦ ἤριπεν ἀστὴρ ἐν πόντῳ Theoc.13.50; where this tense is apptly. trans., as in Hdt.9.70, Paus.10.32.6, ἤρειπον may be restored.

ἔρεισις, εως, ἡ, *propping up, shoring up*, οἰκίας *BCH*35.243 (Delos, ii B.C.).

2. *resting, supporting*, ἡ ἐπ' ἐδάφους ἔ. τοῦ ποδός Aristeas 69.

3. *pushing against, thrusting*, τοῦ πετρου D.H.*Comp*.20; τοῦ χείλους Ath.11.488e.

4. *leverage*, Menesth.ap.Erot. s.v. ἄμβην.

ἔρεισμα, ατος, τό, *prop, stay, support*, σκῆπτρα, χειρὸς ἐρείσματα E.*HF*254; ἀμφὶ βάκτροις ἔρεισμα θέμενος, = ἐρεισάμενος, ib.108: in pl., *stays* of a house, Pl.*Lg*.793c; *props* to keep a boat on shore upright (cf. ἕρμα), Theoc.21.12; ἀμμάτων ἐ. *strong* knots, E.*HF*1036 (lyr.); of the legs *which support* the body, Arist.*PA*689[b]19, *IA*708[b]15; of the framework of the body, Id.*PA*655[a]25, cf. *HA*532[b]3; of food, ἀμβροσία γαστρὸς ἔ. λεπτῆς *Arch.Pap*.8.256.

2. metaph., of a person, Θήρων' ἔ. Ἀκράγαντος *pillar* of Agrigentum, Pi.*O*.2.6; Ἑλλάδος ἔ. κλειναὶ Ἀθᾶναι Id.*Fr*.76, cf. Luc.*Dem.Enc*.10, Tim.50; ἔ. Ἀθηνῶν, of the (future) tomb of Oedipus, S.*OC*58.

b. of good fortune, εἰς ἀπροσδόκητον ἔ. καταντῶσιν Vett.Val.333.30.

II. *contusion*, Hp.*Fract*.11.

ἔρεισμός, ὁ, = foreg. 1, Aq.Is.3.1.

ἔρειστικός, ή, όν, *pushing, thrusting*, κινήσεις Ruf.*Anat*.68; δένδρον Hdn.Gr.ap.Orion 61.24.

ἐρείψιμος, ον, *thrown down, in ruins*, στέγος E.*IT*48.

ἐρειψῐπύλας [ῠ], α, ὁ, *overthrowing gates*, B.5.56.

ἔρειψις, εως, ἡ, *throwing down, ruin*, *IG*2463.104.

ἐρειψίτοιχος [ῐ], ον, *overthrowing walls*, δωμάτων A.*Th*.883 (lyr.): perh. to be read in B.12.167.

ἐρέκτης, ου, ὁ, *one who splits* beans, Orion 54.8 (fort. leg. ἐρείκτης) *PPrag*. I 25.12 (vi/vii A.D.).

ἐρεμναῖος, η, ον, = sq., Q.S.2.510.

ἐρεμνός, ή, όν, (*ἐρεβ-ϝ-ός, cf. Ἔρεβος) *murky, black, dark*, ἐρεμνὴν γαῖαν ἔδυτε Od.24.106, cf. *h.Merc*.427; ἐρεμνῇ νυκτὶ ἐοικώς Od.11.606, cf. Sapph.*Supp*.1.18; ἐρεμνῇ λαίλαπι ἶσοι Il.12.375; ἐ. αἰγίς 4.167, Hes.*Sc*.444; ἕσπερος A.R.4.1289; ἐρεμνῇ ψακάδι φοινίας δρόσου, of bloodshed, A.*Ag*.1390; ἐ. αἷμα S.*Aj*.376 (lyr.); Ἅιδου μυχοί prob. in E.*Heracl*.218: metaph., ἐ. φάτις a *dark, obscure* rumour, S.*Ant*.700; ἔρος ἐ. Ibyc.1.

ἐρεόξῠλον, τό, *cotton*, *PLond*.3.928.1 (ii A.D.); cf. ἐριόξυλον.

ἐρεόπλῠτικος, v. ἐριο-.

ἐρεόπώλης, ου, ὁ, *wool-seller*, *POxy*.1669.5 (iii A.D.); cf. ἐριοπώλης.

ἐρεόυργός, ὁ, = ἐριουργός, *MAMA*3.275, al. (Corycus): written -ωργός, ib. 435.

ἐρεοῦς, ᾶ, οῦν, (ἐρέα) contr. from ἐρέεος, *of wool, woollen*, *IG*1386.18, Pl.*Plt*.280e, al., *PCair.Zen*.54.37 (iii B.C.), *PPetr*.2p.108 (ii B.C.); τὰ ἐρεᾶ *PCair.Zen*.295 (iii B.C.); τελαμῶνες Sor.1.83; v.l. for ἐριοῦς, Dsc.1.19:—also written **ἐρειοῦς,** ᾶ, οῦν, ἐσθής *IG*11(2).161*B*62 (Delos, iii B.C.); cf. χιθῶνα ἐριοῦν *BGU*816.18 (iii A.D.). (Cf. ἐρέα fin.), app. fem. subst. *woollen garment*, παραθήκην ἔδωκί τινι ἐρεᾶν π[ρά]σινον Mitchell *N. Galatia*242.10; form *ϝερϝέεος, Myc. *we-we-e-a* (neut. pl.)

ἐρέπτομαι, *feed on*, c. acc., only in pres. part., mostly of granivorous animals, λωτόν, κρῖ λευκόν, πυρὸν ἐρεπτόμενοι, Il.2.776, 5.196, Od.19.553, al.; of men, λωτὸν ἐ. 9.97, *AP*9.618; βότρυν ib. 7.20; ([Simon.]) of fish, δημὸν ἐ. *feeding on* the fat of a carcase, Il.21.204.—Ep. Verb, used burlesquely by Ar.*Eq*.1295, ἐρεπτόμενον τὰ τῶν ἐχόντων:—Act., ἐρέπτω *eat*, Nonn.*D*.40.306; also causal, = τρέφω, Hsch.

ἐρέπτω, = ἐρέφω, *crown*, στεφάνοισι ποίας Pi.*P*.4.240, cf. B.4.16, Opp.*C*.4.262, etc.: metaph., λαῶν γενεὰν ἐ. ἄνθεσιν εὐνομίας Pi.*Pae*.1.9:—Med., κεφαλὴν ἀνθέμοις ἐρέπτομαι Cratin.98.

ἐρέριπτο, v. ἐρείπω.

ἔρερον, = εἴρερον, Hsch. s.v. εἰς ἔρερον.

ἐρέσθαι and **ἔρεσθαι,**, v. ἔρομαι.

ἐρεσία, ἡ, = εἰρεσία, *Gloss*.

ἐρεσιμήτρην· (**ἐρεσιμετρίην** *La*.) τὴν γεωμετρίαν, Hsch.

ἐρεσκίη· θρησκ‹ε›ία, Id.

ἐρεσκῷος, ον, unexpld. wd., Hdn.*fr*.p.19 H.

ἐρεσμεῖ· καταπνεῖ (fort. -πλεῖ), Id.

ἐρεσμεῖ· κώπη, Id.

ἐρεσμίονες· αἱ χεῖρες, Id.

ἐρέσσω, Plu.2.1128c, *Pomp*.73, *Cic*.47, rarely **-ττω,** Luc.*Cont*.1, al.: Ep. impf. ἔρεσσον Od.11.78: aor. ἤρεσα A.R.1.1110, (δι-) Od.12.444, ἔρεσσα (δι-) 14.351: (ἐρέτης):—*row*, ἄνδρας ἐρεσσέμεναι μεμαῶτας Il.9.361; οἱ δὲ προπεσόντες ἔρεσσον Od.9.490, 12.194; ἐρετμόν, τῷ καὶ ζωὸς ἔρεσσον 11.78; πομπίμοις κώπαισ ἐ. S.*Tr*.561; ἤρεσαν ἐς λιμένα A.R.1.1110; of birds flying, πτεροῖς ἐ. E.*IT*289: abs., Id.*Ion*161 (lyr.); [ναυτίλος] οὖλος ἐρέσσαν ποσσίν Call.*Ep*.6.5; ἔρεσσε *go on your way* (by land), Leon.ap.Stob.4.52.28.

II. trans., *speed by rowing*: metaph., γόων .. ἐρέσσετ᾽ .. πόμπιμον χεροῖν πίτυλον *ply* with your hands *the measured* stroke of lamentation, A.*Th*.855 (cf. ἔρεσσ᾽ ἔρεσσε καὶ στέναζ᾽ Id.*Pers*.1046):—Pass., ναῦς ἠρέσσετο ib. 422, cf. *Supp*.723, A.R.1.633; of birds, πτερύγων ἐρετμοῖσιν ἐρεσσόμενοι A.*Ag*.52, pass., in fig. phrase, of a woman in sexual intercourse, *AP*5.54 (Diosc.).

2. generally, *put in quick motion, ply*, τὸν πόδα E.*IA*138 (anap.), *AP*10.22 (Bianor); γεωτόμον ὅπλον ib. 101 (Id.): metaph., τοίας ἐρέσσουσιν ἀπειλὰς .. καθ᾽ ἡμῶν S.*Aj*.251 (lyr.); ἐ. μῆτιν Id.*Ant*.158 (anap.):—Pass., of a bow, *to be plied, handled*, Id.*Ph*.1135 (lyr.); of Io, οἴστρῳ ἐρεσσομένα *driven onward*, A.*Supp*.541 (lyr.).

III. *row through, traverse*, in Pass., νήεσσιν ἐρέσσεται .. ὕδωρ *AP*4.3[b].30 (Agath.), cf. Myc. inf. *e-re-e* fr. stem ἐρε-, *row*.

ἐρεσχελία, ἡ, = φλυαρία, *EM*371.1, Suid. s.v. Ἀδάμ; = *decudia* (?), *Gloss*.; *quarrel, PMonac*.1.23 (vi A.D., -χειλία Pap.).

ἐρεσχηλέω (freq. with v.l. **-χελέω**), used only in pres., *talk lightly, to be jocular*, παίζειν καὶ ἐ. Pl.*R*.545e, cf. *Lg*.885c, Luc.*DMort*.16.3, etc.: c. inf., *discuss jocularly whether* .., Philostr.*VA*2.14.

II. trans., *quiz, banter*, τινα Pl.*Phdr*.236b; τι Ath.6.223e, etc.; *tease, worry*, Ael.*NA*3.37, 15.22, Luc.*Musc.Enc*.10: c. dat. pers., ὁ λόγος ἐ. νῷν Pl.*Phlb*.53e.

2. c. acc. cogn., προφάσεις, πολέμου ἀφορμάς ἐ., *find trifling* excuses or occasions, App.*Pun*.74, *Mith*.64; cf. ἐρίσχηλος.

ἐρεταίνω, = ἐρέσσω, Hsch.

ἐρετάνης· ναύτης, Id.

ἐρετή· ἐπιθυμητή, Id.

ἐρετης, ου, ὁ, mostly in pl., *rowers*, Od.1.280, al., A.*Pers*.39 (anap.), Hdt.6.12, Th.1.31, etc.: sg., Ar.*Eq*.542: metaph., κυλίκων ἐρέται, of tipplers, Dionys.Eleg.5.2, Myc. *e-re-ta*.

II. in pl., also, *oars*, *AP*6.4.6 (Leon.). (Root *erə*-, cf. Skt. *aritár*- 'rower', ἁλι-ήρης, τρι-ήρης, etc.).

ἐρετικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for rowers* or *rowing*: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) the *art of rowing*, Pl.*Lg*.707a; ἐ. πληρώματα crews *of rowers*, Plu.*Pomp*.25; ἐρετικόν, τό, *crews*, App.*Hann*.54 (but, *service as a rower*, *PGnom*.143); ἐ. αὐλήματα Poll.4.56.

ἐρετμίον, τό, Dim. of sq., cj. in *Com.Adesp*.607.

ἐρετμόν, τό, *oar*, poet. for κώπη, πῆξαί τ᾽ ἐπὶ τύμβῳ ἐρετμόν Od.11.77, cf. 23.276, Pi.*P*.4.18, E.*El*.433 (lyr.), etc.; εὐῆρες ἐ. Od.11.121, 129, etc.: pl., εὐήρε᾽ ἐ. ib.125; ἐρετμοῖσι φρύξουσι Orac.ap.Hdt.8.96, cf. E.*IA*1388 (troch.), *IT*1485: metaph., πτερύγων ἐ. A.*Ag*.52 (anap.).

II. = τὸ ἀνδρεῖον αἰδοῖον, Hsch. (A fem. form ἐρετμαῖς = κώπαις is found in Hsch.) Pl.Com.3.4 K.-A.

ἐρετμός, ὁ, *rowing*, Hdn.*Epim*.36.

II. *oar*, Orph.*A*.278.

ἐρετμόω, *furnish with oars, set to row*, χέρας E.*Med*.4; but χεῖρας ἐ. *lay* their hands *to the oar*, Orph.*A*.358; *use* their hands *as oars, swim*, Nonn.*D*.7.185.

2. ἐ. πορείην *pursue* a course, ib. 33.191, al.

3. *traverse* as if with oars, ib.14.4:—Pass., ἀὴρ ἐρετμώθη πτερύγεσσιν ib. 6.388.

ἔρετο· ὡρμήθη, Hsch., v. ὄρνυμι, line 23.

Ἐρέτρια, Ep. (metri gr.) **Εἰρέτρια,** ἡ, Il.2.537:—*Eretria*, *IG*1304.17, Th.8.60, Hdt.6.43, etc.; Ἐρετριᾶθεν, adv., *from Eretria*, *IG*12(9).272 (Eretria, v B.C.):—hence **Ἐρετριεύς,** έως, ὁ, *an Eretrian*, Hdt.5.99, al., etc.: pl. Ἐρετριῆς *IG*243.85 (iv B.C.); Ἐρετριεῖς ib.12(9).207.5 (iii B.C.), etc.; acc. Ἐρετριᾶς ib.188; gen. Ἐρετριῶν ib. 1[2].49.12, al., Ἐρετριέων ib.12(9).187.13, etc.; written Ἐρετρ είων ib.201.7 (acc. sg. contr. Ἐρετρῆ prob. in Crates Theb.2):—Adj. **Ἐρετρικός,** ή, όν, *Eretrian*, Hdt.6.101, etc.; οἱ Ἐ. the disciples of the *Eretrian* Menedemus, Str.9.1.8 (v.l. **Ἐρετριακοί,** as in D.L.1.18, etc.), τὸ Ἐ., an unguent, *PPetr*.2.34.8 (iii A.D.): **Ἐρετριάς** (sc. γῆ), άδος, ἡ, *the land of Eretria*, *SEG*31.804 (Eretria, iv B.C.) γῆ Ἐρετριάς *a kind of clay*, Hp.*Morb*.3.16, Dsc.5.152.

ἐρετριάζει· σκώπτει, παίζει, Hsch.

ἐρευγμᾰτώδης, εσ, *causing eructation*, κρέα Hp.*Acut*. (*Sp*.).49. **-μός,** ὁ, *eructation*, Id.*Coac*.138 (pl.), Arist.*Pr*.895[b]15.

ἐρευγμώδης, ες, v.l. for ἐρευγματώδης, Hp.*Vict*.2.42.

ἐρεύγομαι (A), also **ἐρυγγάνω** (q.v.), fut. ἐρεύξομαι Hp.*Mul*.1.41: aor. 1 ἠρευξάμην Procop.*Goth*.2.4: aor. 2 ἤρῠγον Arist.*Pr*.895b22, Nic.*Al*.111:—*belch out, disgorge*, c. acc., ἐρευγόμενοι φόνον αἵματος Il.16.162; ἰόν Nic.*Th*.232: abs., *belch*, ἐρεύγετο οἰνοβαρείων Od.9.374, cf. Hp.*Morb*.2.69, Arist.*Pr*.895b12.

2. metaph., of volcanoes, ἐρεύγονται πυρὸς παγαί Pi.*P*.1.21, cf. Procop.*Goth*.4.35; of a river, *discharge itself*, ἐς τὴν θάλασσαν App.*Mith*.103, cf. Alc.*Supp*.11.3: c. acc. cogn., ἐρεύγονται σκότον .. νυκτὸς ποταμαί, of the rivers of hell, Pi.*Fr*.130.8; κόλπος ἀφρὸν ἐρευγόμενος D.P.539, cf. LXXLe.11.10; ἵππος ἐρεύγεται ἄνδρα, as the description of a Centaur, *APl*.4.115.

3. *blurt out* (cf. ἐξερυγγάνω), *belch forth, utter*, ἡμέρα τῇ ἡμέρᾳ ἐρεύγεται ῥῆμα LXXPs.18(19).2; ἐρεύξομαι κεκρυμμένα Ev.Matt.13.35. (Cf. Lat. *ērūgĕre*, Lith. *riáugėti* 'belch'.)

ἐρεύγομαι (B), aor. 2 Act. ἤρῠγον, *bellow, roar*, ἤρυγεν, ὡς ὅτε ταῦρος ἤρυγεν Il.20.403; τόν γ᾽ ἐρυγόντα λίπε .. θυμός ib.406; ὅσον βαθὺς ἤρυγε λαιμός *roared* to the full depth of his throat or voice, Theoc.13.58; of the sea, ἀμφὶ δέ τ᾽ ἄκραι ἠϊόνες βοόωσιν ἐρευγομένης ἁλὸς ἔξω the headlands echo to the *roar* of the sea, Il.17.265; κῦμα .. δεινὸν ἐρευγόμενον Od.5.403; ἐρεύγεται ἤπειρόνδε ib.438 (cf. βοάω I. 2):—so in later Gr., λέων ἐρεύξεται LXXHo.11.10, Am.3.8; σκύμνος ἐρευγόμενος ib.1 Ma.3.4; with v.l. ὠρύομαι, ib.Ez.22.25; cf. προσερεύγομαι. (Cf. Lat. *rugio* 'roar'.)

ἐρευθᾰλέος, η, ον, (ἔρευθος) *ruddy*, Nonn.*D*.12.329, 359.

ἐρευθέδᾰνον, τό, *madder, Rubia tinctorum*, Hdt.4.189; of the wild form, *Rubia tinctorum*, Thphr.*HP*9.13.6, Dsc.3.143 (ἐρευθέδανος ῥίζα Ps.-Dsc.ibid.): hence, *dye* made therefrom, *PHolm*.26.36; see also ἐρυτρέδανον.

ἐρευθέω, *to be red*, Luc.*Ner*.7; *to be flushed*, *BGU*928.14 (iii A.D.).

ἐρευθήεις, εσσα, εν, *red*, A.R.1.727, Nic.*Th*.899 (v.l. -ιόεις).

ἐρευθημα, ατος, τό, *redness*, Gal.19.433.

ἐρευθής, ές, = ἐρευθήεις, ὕδωρ Str.16.4.20; σελήνη Arat.784, cf. Opp.*C*.3.94.

ἐρευθιάω, *become red*, Hp.*Mul*.2.112, Opp.*H*.3.25.

ἐρευθιόεις, v. ἐρευθήεις.

ἔρευθος, εος, τό, *redness, flush*, Hp.*Epid*.1.26.ε´, Plu.2.48c; of dye, A.R.1.726; [ἡδονὴ] ἔρευθος εἰργασμένη with *painted* cheeks, Ph.2.266, pl., Arat.837.

ἐρευθω, aor. 1 inf. ἐρεῦσαι Il. (v. infr.):—*make red, stain with red*, αἵματι γαῖαν 11.394; γαῖαν ἐρεῦσαι αὐτοῦ ἐνὶ Τροίῃ 18.329; βωμὸν φόνοισι Pythag.ap.S.E.*M*.9.128:—Pass., *to be* or *become red*, Sapph.93, Hp.*Epid*.2.3.1, *Morb.Sacr*.15, Theoc.17.127; [ἀστὴρ] καλὸν -όμενος A.R.1.778.

II. intr. in Act., [ἔρ]ευθε φώτων [αἷμα]τι γαῖα B.12.152; τὸ πρόσωπον ἐ. Hp.*Morb*.4.38. (ONorse *rjóða*, OE. *réodan* 'redden', OE. *réad* 'red'; v. ἐρυθρός.)

ἐρευκτικός, ή, όν, (ἐρεύγομαι A) *promoting eructation*, Dsc.1.70.3.

ἔρευνα, ης, ἡ, *inquiry, search*, ἔ. τινός *search* for .., S.*OT*566, cf. *Ichn*.92; οὐδ᾽ ᾖξας εἰς ἔ. ἐξευρεῖν γονάς; E.*Ion*328; ἔ. ποιεῖσθαι τῶν οἰκιῶν Arist.*Oec*.1351b34, cf. *PTeb*.38.19 (ii B.C.); v. ἔραυνα.

II. *exploratory operation*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.50.46.2.

ἔρευνάς, άδος, ὁ, = Lat. *quaestor*, Lyd.*Mag*.1.25 (pl.); = Lat. *quaesitor*, ib.2.29.

ἔρευνάω also **ίω**, *GDI*5075.35 (Crete), and **ἐραυνάω** (q.v.):—*seek* or *search for, search after, track*, ἴχνι᾽ ἐρευνῶντες κύνες ἤϊσαν Od.19.436; μετ᾽ ἀνέρος ἴχνι᾽ ἐρευνῶν Il.18.321; τεύχε᾽ ἐ. Od.22.180; τὴν σοφὴν εὐβουλίαν A.*Pr*.1038; θεῶν βουλεύματ᾽ Pi.*Fr*.61; νεκρούς E.*Med*.1318; κακούργους X.*Cyr*.1.2.12; ἄν τινα οἴωμαι σοφὸν εἶναι Pl.*Ap*.23b. cf. 41b; τὸ γραμματεῖον D.25.61; ὧν .. ἃν θεὸς χρείαν ἐρευνᾷ the things where of he *seeks after* the use, i.e. whatever things he finds serviceable, S.*OT*725.

2. *search, explore* a place, Hdt.5.92.δ´, Sor.*Vit.Hippocr*.3; τεναγέων ῥοάς Pi.*N*.3.24; ὄρος Theoc.25.221; τοὺς ὑπόπτους τῶν τόπων Ael.*Tact*.17: abs., εὑρήσεις ἐρευνῶν thou wilt find *by searching*, Pi.*O*.13.113, cf. S.*Ant*.268; εἰσβάντες εἰς τὸ πλοῖον ἠρεύνων Antipho 5.29.

3. *inquire after*, φάτιν E.*Hel*.662 (lyr.); παίδων ἐρευνῶν σπέρμ᾽ ὅπως γένοιτό μοι Id.*Med*.669; *examine into* a question, ib.1084 (anap.), cf. Pl.*Tht*.200e, al.:—also in Med., διάνοια πᾶσαν φύσιν -ωμένη ib.174a; οἰκημάτιον X.Eph.2.10.

4. c. inf., *seek* to do, Theoc.7.45.

ἔρευνησις, εως, ἡ, *investigation*, *EM* s.v. Ἐριούνιος.

ἔρευνητέον, *one must inquire*, ποῖα .. X.*Smp*.8.39; εἰ .. Th.2.27.

ἔρευνητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = sq., Nonn.*D*.2.25.

ἔρευνητής, οῦ, ὁ, *searcher, inquirer*, Clearch.25, Parth.1.1: c. gen., τῶν ἐλέγχων, τῶν ἀδήλων, J.*AJ*7.5.5, *BJ*1.30.7; διόπται καὶ ἐ. *spies*, D.C.78.14; *inspector, customs-officer*, *UPZ*149.15 (iii/ii B.C.); cf. ἐραυνητ-ής, -ικόν.

ἔρευνητικόν, v. ἐραυν-.

ἔρευνήτρια, ἡ, fem. of foreg., Corn.*ND*10.

ἔρευξις, εως, ἡ, (ἐρεύγομαι A) *eructation*, Hp.*Epid*.1.23 (pl.), Aret.*SA*2.3 (pl.).

ἐρεύω, = ἐρευνάω, Eust.670.65, Hsch.:—hence **ἐρευτής,** οῦ, ὁ, = ἐρευνητής, *exactor, collector of state-debts*, *SIG*527.132 (Dreros, iii B.C.), *GDI*5073.18 (Cnossus, ii B.C.). (Cf. ἐρέω (A).)

ἐρεφύλλινος, ον, adj. referring to an unidentified plant, στέφανοι ἐ. *PAlex*.22.5 (ii A.D.), ἄνθος ἐ. *PMag*.13.25.

ἐρέφω, impf. ἤρεφον Ar.*Fr*.73, poet. ἔρ- Pi.*O*.1.68, also **ἐρέπτω** (q.v.): fut. ἐρέψω Ar.*Av*.1110: aor. 1 ἤρεψα D.19.265 (nowhere else in Att. Prose), Ep. and Lyr. ἔρεψα Hom., Pi.*O*.13.32:—Med., fut. ἐρέψομαι E.*Ba*.323: aor. 1 ἠρεψάμην A.R.2.159, etc., (κατ-) Ar.*V*.1294:—Pass., Corn.*ND*17: pf. ἤρεπται Philostr.*VA*1.25: (cf. ὄροφος, ἐρέπτω):—*cover with a roof*, καθύπερθεν ἔρεψαν .. ὄροφον λειμωνόθεν ἀμήσαντες, i.e. they *thatched* [the hut] with reeds Il.24.450, cf. Od.23.193; τὰς .. οἰκίας ἐρέψομεν πρὸς αἰετόν Ar.*Av*.1110, cf. *Fr*.73; ἤρεψε τὴν οἰκίαν ξύλοις D. l.c.:—Pass., τὰ βασίλεια χαλκῷ ἤρεπται Philostr. l.c.

2. *cover with a crown, crown*, δύο δ᾽ αὐτὸν ἔρεψαν πλόκοι σελίνων Pi.*O*.13.32; [κρατήρων] κρᾶτ᾽ ἔρεψον καὶ λαβάς S.*OC*473:—Med., *crown oneself*, κισσῷ E.*Ba*.323; στεφάνῳ κόμαν B.8.24; δάφνῃ μέτωπα *one's* forehead, A.R.2.159:—Pass., στεφάνοισι χαίταν ἐρεφθείς B.12.70.

3. *wreathe as with garlands*, ναὸν κρανίοις Pi.*I*.4(3).54: generally, *cover*, λάχναι νιν μέλαν γένειον ἔρεφον Id.*O*.1.68.

Ἐρεχθεύς, έως, Ep. ῆος, ὁ an ancient hero of Attica, first in Il.2.547, Od.7.81:—hence **Ἐρέχθειον,** τό, *Temple of Erechtheus* at Athens, Paus.1.26.5, Plu.2.843e: **Ἐρεχθεῖδαι,** οἱ, *members of the Erechtheid tribe*, *SIG*911.17: hence, a name of the Athenians, Pi.*I*.2.19,

E.*Med*.824 (-εῖδαι, lyr.), etc.: sg. in Ar.*Eq*.1015, 1030:—**Ἐρεχθηίς,** ίδος, contr. **-ῄς,** ῇδος, fem. Adj. *of Erechtheus*, θάλασσα Ἐ. a fountain at Athens *sacred to him*, Apollod.3.14.1: also a name of one of the Attic. Tribes, *IG*1.929, D.21.68, etc.

II. name of Poseidon at Athens, Plu.2.843b, Lyc.158, 431; Ποσειδῶνι Ἐρεχθεῖ *IG*1.580.

ἐρεχθῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, = ἀριστολοχεία στρογγύλη, Ps.-Dsc.3.4; = ἠριγέρων, ib. 4.96.

ἐρέχθω, *rend, break*, δάκρυσι καὶ στοναχῇσι καὶ ἄλγεσι θυμὸν ἐρέχθων Od.5.83:—Pass., ἐρεχθομένην ἀνέμοισι of a ship, *buffeted* by the winds, Il.23.317: metaph., ὀδύνῃσιν ἐρεχθομένη *h.Ap*.358; πρήξεσιν οὐχ ὁσίαις ἐ. Procl.*H*.7.38; (ἐριχθ-, as read by Apion in the Homeric passages).

ἐρεχμός, ὁ, Aeol. for ἐρεγμός, *EM*371.19.

ἐρέψιμος, ον, *of* or *for roofing*, δένδρα ἐ. Pl.*Criti*.111c; ὕλη Thphr.*HP*4.2.8.

ἔρεψις, εως, ἡ, *roofing*, Thphr.*HP*5.6.1, *Supp.Epigr*.3.147 (iii B.C.); *style of roof*, Plu.*Per*.13, *Ant*.45, etc.

ἐρέω (A), Ep. Verb, = ἐρεείνω, ἔρομαι, ἐρωτάω, *ask, inquire*, c. acc. rei, *about* a thing, ἐρέων γενεήν τε τόκον τε Il.7.128, cf. Od.21.31; *seek for*, Ὕλαν A.R.1.1354.

2. c. acc. pers., *question*, μάντιν ἐρείομεν (v. infr.) ἢ ἱερῆα Il.1.62; ἀλλήλους ἐρέοιμεν Od.4.192 ὅπως ἐρέοιμι ἑκάστην I 1.229.

3. c. acc. rei, *search, explore*, ἰλυούς Nic.*Th*.143 (v.l. ἐρέθοντες). (Prob. ἐρε(ϝ)-, cf. ἐρευτής: ἐρείομεν perh. metri gr. for ἐρέ(ϝ)-ο-μεν, pres. subj. of non-thematic stem.)

ἐρέω (B), Ion. for ἐρῶ, I *will say*; v. ἐρῶ.

ἐρέω (C), Ion. for ἐράω (A).

ἐρημάζω, (ἐρῆμος) *to be left lonely, go alone*, ἐρημάζεσκον (Iterat.) Theoc.22.35, cf. *AP*7.315 (Zenod. or Rhian.):—also in Med., Satyr.*Vit.Eur*.*Fr*.39 xxi 8.

ἐρημαῖος, η, ον, poet. for ἐρῆμος, *desolate, solitary*, Mosch.3.21, A.R.2.672, etc.; *empty*, νύξ Emp.49; *deserted*, νεοσσοί A.R.4.1298: c. gen., *reft of*, *AP*9.439 (Crin.), neut. sg. as adv., ἐρημαῖον βοόωντες Arat.1003 (cj.), Q.S.12.513.

ἐρημάς, άδος, ἡ, pecul. fem. of ἐρῆμος, Man.6.67.

ἐρημεῖος, α, ον, = ἔρημος, χώρη *EAD*469.3 (Myconus).

ἐρημη, (sc. δίκη), ἡ, v. ἐρῆμος III.

Ἐρημήσιος, ὁ, epith. of Zeus at Lesbos, Hsch.

ἐρημία, ἡ

I. of places, *a solitude, desert, wilderness*, Hdt.3.98, A.*Pr*.2, etc.; ἡ Σκυθῶν ἐ. Ar.*Ach*.704; ἀφίκετ' εἰς ἐ. Id.*Lys*.787; ἕρπει εἰς τὰς ἐρημίας to *solitary places*, Arist.*HA*610b24, etc.

II. as a state or condition, *solitude, loneliness*, ἐρημίαν ἄγειν, to keep *alone*, E.*Med*.50; μονάδ' ἔχουσ' ἐ. Id.*Ba*.609 (troch.); ἐρημίας τυχών Id.*El*.510; ἐν ἐρημίᾳ ἐλοιδοροῦντο Antipho 2.1.4; of persons, *isolation, destitution*, S.*OC*957, Lys.18.25; πολλὴν ἡμων ἐ. καταγνόντες Is.1.2; δι' ἐρημίαν from *being left alone*, Th.1.71, cf. 3.67; ἐρημίας ἐπειλημμένοι D.3.27; εὑρετικὸν εἶναί φασι τὴν ἐ. Men.39.

b. of places, *desolation*, ἐρημίᾳ δοῦναί τι E.*Tr*.97; ἐρημία .. πόλιν ὅταν λάβῃ ib.26; ἀτριβὴς ὑπ' ἐρημίας Th.4.8.

2. c. gen., *want of, absence*, φίλων X.*Mem*.2.2.14; ἀρσένων, βροτῶν, ἀνδρῶν, E.*Hec*.1017, *Ba*.875 (lyr., pl.), Th.6.102; λύχνων Ar.*Av*.1484 (lyr.), etc.; δι' ἐρημίας πολεμίων πορευόμενο͂ *without finding* any enemy, X.*HG*3.4.21; τὴν ἐ. τῶν κωλυσόντων ὁρῶν seeing that there would be *none* to hinder him, D.4.49; ἐ. σώματος, = κενόν, Zeno *Stoic*.1.26; even ἐ. κακῶν *freedom from* evil, E.*HF*1157.

ἐρημικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for solitude, living in a desert*, LXXPs.101(102).7.

ἐρημίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *of the desert*, ὄνος ib. Jb.11.12.

ἐρημοβάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *traveller in deserts*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).151. **-βόας,** *bubo*, *Gloss*.

ἐρημοδίκιον [ῐκ], τό, = δίκη ἐρήμη, *Cod.Just*.3.1.13.3, *Gloss*.

ἐρημοθωκος· ἐρημολόγος, Hsch.

ἐρημοκόμης, gen. ου, *void of hair*, κρατός *AP*6.294 (Phan.); κόρση ib.7.383 (Phil.).

ἐρημολάλος [ᾰ], ον, *chattering in the desert*, μοῦσα (of the τέττιξ) ib.196 (Mel.).

ἐρημολόγος, gloss on ἐρημόθωκος, Hsch.

ἐρημονόμος, ον, *haunting the wilds*, θεαί A.R.4.1333; θῆρες *AP*6.184 (Zos.); also in late Prose, ζῷα ἐ. Agath.2.24.

II. ἐρημόνομος, ον, *desolate*, λόχμη πόντος, Nonn.*D*.37.12, 47.510.

ἐρημοπλάνος [ᾰ], ον, *wandering alone*, Orph.*H*.39.4 (ἐρημοπλάνα codd.); noted as διθυραμβῶδες by Demetr.*Eloc*.116.

ἐρημοποιός, όν, *making desolate*, gloss on ἐρημωτής, Suid., cf. *PMag.Leid.V*.15.23.

ἐρημοπολέω, *play the hermit*, Eustr.*in EN*7.10.

ἐρημοπολις, ι, gen. ιδος, *reft of one's city*, E.*Tr*.603 (lyr.).

ἐρῆμος, ον, fem. ἐρήμη Od.3.270, S.*OC*1719 (lyr.), *Ant*.739, *Tr*.530 (lyr.), and in the phrase δίκη ἐρήμη (v. infr. III): Att. **ἔρημος,** ον, acc. to Hdn.Gr.2.938: Comp. -ότερος Th.3.11, Lys.29.1, etc.: Sup. -ότατος Hdt.9.118:—*desolate, lonely, solitary*,

1. of places, ἐς νῆσον ἐρήμην Od.3.270; χῶρος Il.10.520; τὰ ἐ. τῆς Λιβύης the *desert parts* .., Hdt.2.32, cf. Th.2.17; ἡ ἐρῆμος (sc. χώρα) Hdt.4.18; ἡ ἐρήμη Ael.*NA*7.48: pl., ib.3.26; *empty*, πνύξ Ar.*Ach*.20.

2. of personsor animals, τὰ δ' ἐρῆμα φοβεῖται (i.e. the sheep), Il.5.140; Ξέρξην ἔ. μολεῖν A.*Pers*.734 (troch.); ἧσθαι δόμοις ἔ. Id.*Ag*.862; πόρτις ἐρήμα S.*Tr*.530 (lyr.); ἔ. κἄφιλος Id.Ph.228; τὸν θεὸν ἔ. ἀπολιπόντε Ar.*Pl*.447; freq. of poor, friendless persons, And.4.15, etc.; ἐρημότεροι, opp. δυνατώτεροι, Th.3.11; οὐκ ὢν οὔτε τῶν ἐρημοτάτων οὔτε τῶν ἀπόρων κομιδῇ D.21.111; εἰς ὀρφανὰ καὶ ἔ. ὑβρίζειν Pl.*Lg*.927c; ὄρνιθες *solitary, not gregarious*, Plu.*Caes*.63: neut. as Adv., ἔρημα κλαίω I weep *in solitude*, E.*Supp*.775; ἔρημον ἐμβλέπειν to look *vacantly*, Ar.*Fr*.456.

3. of conditions, πλάνος S.*OC*1114.

II. c. gen., *reft of, void* or *destitute of*, [χώρη] ἐ. πάντων Hdt.2.32; ἀνθρώπων Id.4.17, cf. 18; ἀνδρῶν Id.6.23, S.*OT*57; Ἀθηναίων Hdt.8.65; στέγαι φίλων ἔ. S.*El*.1405; Πειραιᾶ ἔ. ὄντα νεῶν Th.8.96; τῇ ἦν ἐρημότατον τῶν πολεμίων (sc. τὸ τεῖχος) Hdt.9.118; [τὰ γεγραμμένα] ἀπόντος τοῦ γράψαντος ἔρημα τοῦ βοηθήσοντός ἐστιν Isoc.*Ep*.1.3; θεῶν ἔρημα εἶναι πάντα Pl.*Lg*.908c.

2. of persons, *bereft of*, συμμάχων Hdt.7.160; πατρός S.*OC*1719 (lyr.); πατρὸς ἢ μητρός Pl.*Lg*.927d; πρὸς φίλων S.*Ant*.919; so ἔ. οἶκος a house *without heirs*, Is.7.31.

3. with no bad sense, *wanting, without*, ἐσθὴς ἐρῆμος ὅπλων Hdt.9.63; *free from*, ἀνδρῶν κακῶν ἔρημος πόλις Pl.*Lg*.862e.

4. of a vessel, *empty*, Lang *Ath.Agora* xxiHb6 (ii A.D.).

III. ἐρήμη, rarely ἔρημος (with or more commonly without γραφή, δίκη, δίαιτα), ἡ, an *undefended* action, *in which one party does not appear*, and judgement goes against him *by default*, ἤλπιζε .. τὴν γραφὴν .. ἐρήμην ἔσεσθαι would be *undefended*, Antipho 2.1.7; ἐρήμῃ δίκῃ θάνατον καταγιγνώσκειν τινός Th.6.61; δίκην εἷλον ἐρήμην I got *judgement by default*, D.21.81; ἐρήμην αὐτὸν λαβόντες .. εἷλον Lys.20.18; τὴν ἔρημον δεδωκότα having given *it by default* in one's favour, D.21.85; ἔρημον ὦφλε δίκην he let it go *by default*, ib.87, cf. Antipho 5.13; ἐρήμην τινὸς καταγνῶναι τὴν δίαιταν D.33.33; ἐρήμην καταδιαιτῆσαί τινος Id.40.17; γενομένης ἐρήμου κατὰ Μειδίου Test.ap.eund.21.93; ἐρήμην κατηγορεῖν to accuse *in a case where there was no defence*, Pl.*Ap*.18c, cf. D.21.87; ἐρήμην or ἐξ ἐρήμης κρατεῖν, Luc.*Anach*.40, *JTr*.25; ἁλῶναι Id.*Tox*.11, etc.

2. *unclaimed, vacant*, Arist.*Ath*.43.4, *EN*1125^{b}17, Is.3.61.

3. for ἐρήμας τρυγᾶν v. sub τρυγάω, Myc. *e-re-mo* (subst. describing land).

ἐρημοσκόπος, ὁ, *one who keeps watch negligently*, Anon.ap.Suid. **-σύνη,** ἡ, *solitude*, *AP*9.4 (Cyllen.), 665 (Agath.). **-τελωνία,** ἡ, *farming of taxes for passage through the desert*, *PLond*.2.88 (ii A.D.), etc.

ἐρημοφίλης [ῐ], ου, οJ, *loving solitude*, *AP*9.396 (Paul. Sil.), *APl*.4.256.

ἐρημοφύλαξ [ῠ], ακος, ὁ, *desert-policeman*, *PCair.Zen*.172.25 (iii B.C.), etc.:—hence **-φῠλᾰκία,** ἡ, *tax paid for protection of desert travellers*, *PFay*.68 (ii A.D.), etc.

ἐρημόω, *strip bare, desolate, lay waste*, ἱερὰ θεῶν Th.3.58; τὴν χώραν And.3.21; πλοῦτον LXXSi.21.4; ὁ κτίζων καὶ ἐρημῶν θεός *POsl*.1.105:—Pass., ἐρημωθείσης Κρήτης Hdt.7.171; πόλεις ἠρημώθησαν Th.1.23; μιᾷ ὥρᾳ ἠρημώθη ὁ τοσοῦτος πλοῦτος Apoc.18.17.

II. *bereave* one *of* a thing, c. dupl. acc., ἐ. τινὰ εὐφροσύνας μέρος Pi.*P*.3.97: c. acc. et gen., ἀνδρῶν ἐ. ἑστίαν Id.*I*.4.(3).17; ἐ. ναυβατῶν ἐρετμά *to leave* the oars *without* men E.*Hel*.1609; ἑαυτὸν ἐρημοῖς (sc. φίλων) Pl.*Alex*.39:—Pass., *to be bereft of*, ἀνδρῶν Hdt.1.164; συμμάχων Id.7.174; Μίλητος Μιλησίων ἠρήμωτο Id.6.22; ἄρσενος θρόνου A.*Ag*.260; πατρός E.*Andr*.805; τὰ ἐρημούμενα φυλακῆς *left without*, X.*Eq.Mag*.4.18.

2. *set free, deliver from*, Διὸς ἄλσος ἠρήμωσε λέοντος E.*HF*360 (lyr.); Ἀσίαν Περσικῶν ὅπλων Plu.*Cim*.12:—Pass., πνεῦμα ὀσμῶν ἐρημωθέν *being free from* .., Pl.*Ti*.66e.

3. *clear out, get rid of*, ὕρακας Nic.*Al*.37.

III. *abandon, desert*, ἑὸν χῶρον Pi.*P*.4.269; τάξιν ἠρήμου θανών A.*Pers*.298, cf. E.*Andr*.314, Pl.*Lg*.865e; ἐ. Συρακούσας *to evacuate* it, Th.5.4; τόνδ' ἐρημώσασ' ὄχον *having left* it *empty*, by stepping out of it, A.*Ag*.1070:—Pass., [πόλιν] ἐρημοῦσθαι ὑπὸ τῶν πατρικίων D.H.11.9.

IV. *leave alone, keep isolated*, A.*Supp*.516, E.*Med*.90:—Pass., ὄνοι ἐρημωθέντες τοῦ ὁμίλου *being isolated from* .., Hdt.4.135.

ἐρήμωσις, εως, ἡ, *making desolate*, LXXLe.26.34, al., Heph.Astr.1.21; χωρίου Arr.*An*.1.9.7; βδέλυγμα τῶν ἐ. LXXDa.9.27, cf. Ev.Matt.24.15.

ἐρημωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *desolator*, θῆρα Μακηδονίας *AP*6.115 (Antip.).

ἐρηρέδᾰται, -ατο, v. ἐρείδω.

ἐρήριμμαι, v. ἐρείπω.

ἐρήρισται, v. ἐρίζω.

***ἐρής** (nom. not found), *son, child*, gen. pl. ἐρέων, dat. pl. ἔρεσσι Puchstein *Epigr.Gr*.p.76; acc. pl. ἐρέας, dat. pl. ἐρέεσφι, = τέκνα, τέκνοις (Thess.), Hsch.

Ἑρησίειον, τό, *temple of the Egyptian god* Ἑρῆσις, Bernand *Les Portes*1 (i B.C.).

ἐρητύω, Dor. **ἐρᾱτύω,** impf. ἐρήτυον (without augm.) Il.18.503, Ion. -ύεσκον A.R.1.1301, Q.S.11.341: fut. -ύσω A.R.1.296, (κατ-) S.*Ph*.1416 (anap.): aor. 1 opt. ἐρητύσειε Il.1.192, imper. ἐρήτυσον E.*Ph*.1260, Iterat. ἐρητύσασκε Il.2.189, 11.567, Theoc.25.75:—Pass. (v. infr.). [ῠ before a vowel, unless it be a long syll., as ἐρητῡ́οντο μένοντες Il.8.345 (exc. ἐρατύει [ῠ] S.*OC*164 (lyr.)); long before σ, and in 3 pl. aor. 1 Pass. ἐρήτῡθεν.]:—Ep. Verb (used twice in Trag.), *restrain, check*, κήρυκες δ' ἄρα λαὸν ἐρήτυον Il.18.503; ἐρητύσασκε φάλαγγας 11.567; ἐπέεσσιν ἐρήτυε φῶτα ἕκαστον 2.164, cf. Od.9.493; ἐρητύσειέ τε θυμόν Il.1.192; πολλὰ κέλευθος ἐρατύει a long road *parts* us, S.*OC* l.c. (ἐρατύοι Musgr.):—Med., ἐρητύοντό τε λαόν Il.15.723:—Pass., παρὰ νηυσὶν ἐρητύοντο μένοντες 8.345; ἐρητύετ' ἐν φρεσὶ θυμός 9.462; ἐρήτυθεν (3 pl.) δὲ καθ' ἕδρας 2.99, 211.

2. later c. gen., *to keep away from*, τέκνα δεινῆς ἁμίλλης E.*Ph*.1260; [κύνας] ὑλαγμοῦ Theoc.25.75; τινὰ κακότητος A.R.1.296:—Pass., c. inf., ναυτιλίης .. ἐρητύοντο μέλεσθαι Id.2.835.

3. c. inf. *prevent*, ἐ. τινὰ μίμνειν Nonn.*D*.14.63; also w. part. ὅς μιν θαρσύνεσκεν, ἐρητύων ἀχέουσαν A.R.4.1054.

ἐρθῠρίς, v. ἐρῐθῠρίς.

ἔρι, τό, indecl. form of ἔριον, *wool*, Philet.19.

ἐρῐ, insepar. Particle, like ἀρι-, used as a prefix to strengthen the sense of a word, *very, much*; mostly Ep. and Lyr.

ἐριαύχην, ενος, ὁ, ἡ, *with arched neck*, opp. βυσαύχην, ἐριαύχενες ἵπποι Il.10.305, al., never in Od.

ἐριαχθής, ές, (ἔριον, ἄχθος) *laden with wool, woolly*, or (ἐρι-, ἄχθος) *heavy-laden*, ποίμνη Max.520.

ἐριβόας, ου, ὁ, *loud-shouting*, of Bacchus, Pi.*Fr*.75.10; of Hermes, *AP*15.27.5 (Besant.).

ἐρίβοια· νύξ· καὶ μεγάλως τιμωμένη, Hsch.

ἐρίβομβος, ον, *loud-buzzing*, μέλισσαι Orph.*Fr*.154, 189.

ἐρίβους, etym. of Ἠερίβοια, Eust.562.40.

ἐρίβρεμέθων, οντος, = sq., prob. in *Hymn.Is*.166.

ἐρίβρεμέτης, ου, Ep. εω, ὁ, *loud-thundering*, Ζεύς Il.13.624; of Aeschylus, Ar.*Ra*.814 (hex.); Διόνυσος D.P.578, etc.; *loud-roaring*, λέοντες Pi.*I*.4(3).46; *loud-sounding*, αὐλός *AP*6.195 (Arch.).

ἐρίβρεμής, ές, = ἐρίβρομος, τρίπους ib.344.

ἐρίβρῑθής, ές, *very heavy*, Opp.*H*.5.636.

ἐρίβρομος, ον, *loud-shouting*, of Bacchus, *h.Bacch*.56, Anacr.11, Panyas.13.2; *loud-roaring*, λέοντες Pi.*O*.11(10).21; χθών, νεφέλα, Id.*P*.6.3,11.

ἐρίβρύχης [ῡ], ου, Ep. εω, ὁ, = sq., ταῦρος Hes.*Th*.832; σῦς B.5.116; πόντος, λέων Opp.*H*.1.476, 709.

ἐρίβρυχμος, ον, = ἐρίβρυχος, Q.S.3.171 (codd.); cf. βρυχμή, βρυχμός.

ἐρίβρῡχος, ον, *loud-bellowing*, λέων Q.S.3.171 (cj.); *loud-braying*, of the trumpet, *AP*6.159 (Antip. Sid.).

ἐρίβῶλαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ, *with large clods*, of rich, loamy soil: hence, *very fertile*, once in Od., ἐριβώλακος ἠπείροιο 13.235; freq. in Il., ἐν Φθίῃ ἐριβώλακι 1. 155, etc.; γαῖα Orph.*L*.655; πόλεως ἐ. Cratin.56.

ἐρίβωλος, ον, = foreg., Od.5.34, Il.21.154, al.; ἄρουραι *h.Cer*.471.

ἐρίβωτος (-βωλος cod.), = μεγαλόψοφος (i.e. ἐριβόητος), Hsch.

ἐριγάστωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *pot-bellied*, μόσχοι Nic.*Al*.344.

ἐριγδουπέω, *rattle loud*, coined by Sch.Il.6.507.

ἐρίγδουπος, ον, = ἐρίδουπος (q.v.), *loud-sounding, thundering*, in Hom. epith. of Zeus, Διὸς υἱὸν ἐριγδούποιο Il.5.672; ἐ. πόσις Ἥρης Od.15.112; exc. in Il.11.152 ἐ. πόδες ἵππων; so after Hom., Ναΐδων ἐ. στοναχαί Pi.*Dith*.*Oxy*.2.12; καλαῦροψ *APl*.4.74; βοείη Nonn.*D*.18.105.

ἐριγηθής, ές, *very joyful*, Orph.*L*.*Prooem*.24.

ἐρίγηρυς, ὁ, ἡ, *loud-speaking*, Hsch.

ἐρίγληνος, ον, *with large eye-balls, full-eyed*, Opp.*C*.1.310.

ἔριγμα, v. ἔρεγμα.—also **ἐρίγμη,** ἡ, = ἔρεγμα, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.508.

ἐριγμός, v. ἐρεγμός.

ἐρῐδαίνω, impf. ἠρίδαινον Babr.68.3: Ep. aor. 1 ἐρίδηνα A.R.1.89:—Med., Q.S.5.105: Ep. aor. 1 inf. ἐρῑδήσασθαι Il.23.792 (with vv.ll., dub.); elsewh. Hom. uses only pres.: (ἐρίζω):—*wrangle, quarrel*, μετ᾽ ἀνδράσι Od.21.310; αὔτως γάρ ῥ᾽ ἐπέεσσ᾽ ἐριδαίνομεν Il.2.342; νῦν δὲ περὶ πτωχῶν ἐ. Od.18.403; εἰ δὴ σφὼ ἕνεκα θνητῶν ἐ. Il.1.574; εἵνεκα τῆς ἀρετῆς ἐ. we *strive* (as for a prize) for her excellence, Od.2.206: c. dat., Εὖρός τε Νότος τ᾽ ἐριδαίνετον ἀλλήλοιιν .. πελεμιζέμεν Il.16.765, cf. A.R.1.89; also ἀντία πάντων .. ἐριδαινέμεν οἶος Od.1.79; τι in a thing, Call.*Dian*.262; of war, first in A.R.2.986, etc.:—Med., ποσσὶν ἐριδήσασθαι *compete in* the foot-race, Il.23.792.—Ep. word: also c. acc., τεθυμωμένον ἄνδρα μὴ ἐριδαίνειν (fort. -δμαίνειν) Demetr.Byz.ap.Ath.10.452d; Luc.*Pisc*.6 may be a reminiscence of A.R.1.89.

ἐρῐδάντης, ου, ὁ, *wrangler*, Timo28.2: Ion. gen. pl. ἐριδαντέων Democr.150: Dor. **Ἐριδάντας,** epith. of Heracles at Tarentum, Hsch.

ἐρίδηλος, ον, = ἀρίδηλος, Hdn.*Epim*.185.

ἐριδίαν· ἅμαξα, Hsch.; cf. ἐριωδία.

Ἐειδίμιος, ὁ, epith. of Zeus at Rhodes, Hsch. (Cf. Ἐρεθίμιος.)

ἐριδῑνής, ές, (δῖνος) *whirling, eddying swiftly*, Tryph.231 (v.l. περιδ-).

ἐρίδιον, τό [-ῑδ- Luc.*Ocyp*.89], Dim. of ἔριον, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.19.4, Sor.1.82, Luc. l.c., Arr.*Epict*.3.22.71, *PMeyer*20.36 (iii A.D.), prob. in Cerc. in *POxy*.1082 *fr*.32 (ἐρίδια τριβ[).

ἐρῐδισμός, ὁ, *strife, contention*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).196.3.

ἐριδμαίνω, = ἐρεθίζω, *to provoke to strife, irritate*, σφήκεσσιν ἐοικότες .. οὓς παῖδες ἐριδμαίνωσιν Il.16.260.

II. intr., = ἐριδαίνω, *contend*, A.R.3.94; of friendly rivalry, Mosch.2.69; διά τι *APl*.4.297; ἐριδμαίνεσκε χροῆς ὕπερ Nic.*Al*.407; περὶ νίκης Nonn.*D*.37.490: c. inf., φιλήματος ἄκρα φέρεσθαι Theoc.12.31.

2. c. dat., *contend against*, Nonn.*D*.7.355, al.

ἐρίδμᾱτος, ον, (δέμω) *strongly-built*, i.e. *immovable, unconquerable*, ἔρις ἐ. A.*Ag*.1461 (lyr.).

ἐρίδουπος, ον, = ἐρίγδουπος, in Hom. always of things and places, ἀκταί, ποταμοί, Il.20.50, Od.10.515; αἴθουσα Il.24.323, Od.20.176; *resounding*, ἀκοή Emp.4.11.

ἐρίδρομος, ον, *fast-running*, Nonn.*D*.23.28 (cod.).

ἐρίδωρος, ον, *rich in gifts, abundant*, ἀπώρη Opp.*C*.3.504.

ἐριέμπορος, ὁ, *wool-merchant*, *PTeb*.103.26 (i B.C), *Sammelb*.3965.

ἐρίζω, Dor.3 pl. ἐρίζοντι Pi.*N*.5.39; Ep. inf. ἐριζέμεναι, -έμεν, Il.1.227, 23.404: impf. ἤριζον D.9.11, Dor. ἔρισδον Theoc.6.5, Ep. ἔριζου Il.2.555, Ion. ἐρίζεσκον Od.8.225, Crates Theb.1.3: fut. ἐρίσω Ev.Matt.12.19, (δι-) App.*BC*5.127 codd., Dor. ἐρίχω Pi.*Fr*.11: aor. 1 ἤρῐσα Hes.*Th*.928, Lys.2.42, poet. ἔρισα Pi.*I*.8(7).30, ἔριξα Id.*Pae*.6.87; Ep. opt. ἐρίσσειε Il.3.223; Dor. part. ἐρίξαντες *Tab.Heracl*.2.26: pf. ἤρῐκα Plb.3.91.7:—Med., Ep. impf. ἐρίζετο Hes.*Th*.534: aor. subj. ἐρίσσεται Od.4.80:—Ep. pf. ἐρήρισμαι, v. infr.: (ἔρις):—*strive, wrangle, quarrel*, διαστήτην ἐρίσαντε Il.1.6, etc.; τὸ δίκαιον οὐκ ἔχει λόγον δυοῖν ἐρίζειν S.*El*.467: c. dat., Hes.*Th*.928, Pi.*Pae*. l.c., etc.; ἀλλήλοις Od.18.277; ἀντιβίην τινί Il.1.277; ἀντία τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς Pi.*P*.4.285; πρὸς θεόν ib.2.88; πρός τινα περί τινος Plu.*Tim*.14; ὗς ποτ᾽ Ἀθαναίαν ἔριν ἤρισε Theoc.5.23; πρὸς πᾶν τὸ λεγόμενον Hdt.7.50; περί τινος about a thing, Il.12.423, al.; περὶ μικρῶν ἀκριβῶς ἐ. Isoc.2.39: folld. by a relat., ἐ. ὅστις ἀρείων Theoc.5.67; ὁπότερος γενναιότερος Pl.*Ly*.207c: c. inf., *urge*, Plu.*Comp*.*Per*.*Fab*.3; w. acc. & inf., *contend* that .., ἤριζον οἱ πολλοὶ οὐ λυσιτελήσειν τὴν πάροδον D.9.11: abs., of *sophistical disputations*, opp. διαλέγεσθαι, ἀμφισβητεῖν, Pl.*R*.454a, *Prt*.337b, cf. Crates Theb.1.3; of political *discord*, c. dat., Foed.ap.Th.5.79.

2. *rival, vie with, challenge*, οὐκ ἂν ἔπειτ᾽ Ὀδυσῆΐ γ᾽ ἐρίσσειε βροτὸς ἄλλος Il.3.223; ἐπεί σφισιν οὔ τις ἔριζεν Od.8.371: c. acc. rei, *rival* or *contend with* one *in* a thing, οὐδ᾽ εἰ .. Ἀφροδίτῃ κάλλος ἐρίζοι Il.9.389, cf. Od.5.213, Hes.*Sc*.5: c. dat. rei, δρηστοσύνῃ οὐκ ἄν μοι ἐρίσσειε βροτὸς ἄλλος in service, Od.15.321; ποσί Il.13.325; γνώμῃ καὶ πλήθει καὶ ἀρετῇ ἐ. τινί Lys.2.42; ἐρίσσειαν περὶ μύθων Il.15.284; ἀθανάτοισιν ἐρίζεσκον περὶ τόξων Od.8.225; τῷ Διῒ πλούτου πέρι Hdt.5.49: w. gen. pers., οὐδὶς γὰρ ἐδύνατο τούτου ἐρίζειν epigr. in *WS*53.152 (near Iconium, prob. iii A.D.), c. inf., ἐρίζετον ἀλλήλοιιν χερσὶ μαχέσσασθαι Od.18.38; ἶσα δὲ πίνειν οὔτις οἱ ἀνθρώπων ἤρισεν Phalaec.ap.Ath.10.440e; πρὸς θεούς Pl.*R*.395d; Νέστωρ οἶος ἔριζε N. alone *rivalled* (him), Il.2.555, cf. X.*Cyn*.1.12.

II. Med., like Act., ᾧ [τόξῳ] οὔ τίς τοι ἐρίζεται Il.5.172; μοι ἐρίσσεται .. κτήμασιν Od.4.80; ἐρίζετο βουλὰς Κρονίωνι Hes.*Th*.534, cf. Pi.*I*.4(3).29, abs., Pi.*O*.1.95; τῷ οὔ τις ἐρήρισται κράτος Hes.*Fr*.195.

ἐρίζωος, ον, = πάνυ ζῶν, Hsch.

ἐρίηκοος, ον, (ἀκοή) *sharp of hearing*, λεπτῆς ἀϋτῆς Orph.*L*.468.

ἐριηρά, ἡ, (ἔριον) *tax on wool*, *Arch.Pap*.1.552.

ἐρίηρος, ον, as epith. of ἑταῖρος, perh. *faithful, trusty*, (μεγάλως τιμώμενοι κτλ., Hsch.), ἐ. ἑταῖρος, in sg., only in Il.4.266: elsewh. always in heterocl. pl. ἐρίηρες ἑταῖροι, acc. ἐρίηρας ἑταίρους or ἑτάρους ἐρίηρας, Od.9.100, Il.3.47, etc.; parodied by Cratin.143; ἐρίηρος ἀοιδός *loyal* to his master's house, Od.1.346, al.

ἐριηχής, ές, (ἠχέω) *loud-sounding* Opp.*H*.3.213.

ἐριθάκη, ἡ, *bee-bread*, Arist.*HA*554^{a}17, 627^{a}22, Varro *RR*3.16, Plin.*HN*11.17.

2. *soft parts* of crustaceans, *entrails* of pigs, Hsch.

ἐρῑθᾰκίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ἔριθος (ἡ), *a female day-labourer*, Theoc.3.35.

ἐρίθᾰκος, ὁ, *robin-redbreast*, *Erithacus rubecula*, Arist.*HA*592^{b}22, *Gp*.15.1.22, etc.; cf. ἐριθεύς, ἐρίθυλος, ἐρύθακος:—the bird described as imitative by Porph.*Abst*.3.4 must be different.

ἐρῑθᾰκώδης, ες, *full of* ἐριθάκη 2, γραῖαι Epich.61.

ἐριθᾰλής, ές, (θάλλω) = ἐριθηλής, Limen.6, Hsch.

II. Subst. **ἐριθαλές,** τό, *stone-crop, Sedum altissimum*, Plin.*HN*25.160; cf. ἐριθαλίς· εἶδος δένδρον, Hsch.; dub.l. in Ps.-Dsc.4.88.

ἐριθαλλος, ον, *growing luxuriantly, flourishing*, of plants and trees, Simon.54 (s.v.l.).

Ἐριθάσεος, ὁ, title of Apollo in Attica, *IG*2.1362 (iv B.C.): written Ἐρισαθεύς in cod. Hsch. (post ἐριθαλεῖς).

ἐρῑθεία, ἡ, *labour for wages*, Hsch. (pl.), Suid.

II. *canvassing for public office, intriguing*, Arist.*Pol*.1302[b]4, 1303[a]14 (pl.).

2. *selfish* or *factious ambition*, ζῆλος καὶ ἐ. Ep.Jac.3.14; οἱ ἐξ -είας Ep.Phil.1.17; pl., *intrigues, party squabbles*, Ep.Gal.5.20.

ἐρῑθεύομαι, Dep., (ἔριθος) *serve, work for hire*, LXXTo.2.11:—so in Act., Hld.1.5.

II. of public officers or characters, *canvass, intrigue for office*, οἱ ἐριθευόμενοι Arist.*Pol*.1303[a]16; μηδὲ ἠρειθεῦσθαι ἐπὶ κακοσχολίᾳ μηθέν *Delph*.3(1).362 i 31; cf. ἐξεριθεύομαι.

2. later Act., generally, *compete with*, τινι Sch.S.*Aj*.833: abs., *indulge in petty intrigue*, Eust.1162.23.

ἐρῑθεύς, έως, ὁ, = ἐρίθακος, Thphr.*Sign*.39, Arat.1025.

ἐρῑθευτός, Cret. **-εοτός,** ή, όν, *corrupt*, δίκα *SIG*526.26 (Itanos, iii B.C.), εἵνεκεν τοῦ λαβεῖν ἐριθευτοὺς (τοὺς) δικαστάς *Delph*.3(1).362 i 33.

ἐρῐθηλής, ές, (θάλλω) *very flourishing, luxuriant*, of plants, μυρίκης τ' ἐριθηλέας ὄζους Il.10.467; ἔρνος .. ἐριθηλὲς ἐλαίης 17.53; δάφνης ἐριθηλέος ὄζον Hes.*Th*.30; of gardens, ἀλωάων ἐριθηλέων Il.5.90; γαῖα A.R.2.723: metaph., εὐνομία *APl*.4.72.5, cf. Orph.*Fr*.142, 206.

Ἐρίθιος, ὁ, epith. of Apollo in Cyprus, Plot.Heph.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.153 B.

ἔρῑθος, ὁ, ἡ, *day-labourer, hired servant*; of *mowers* or *reapers*, Il.18.550, 560; later ἔριθοι, αἱ, *spinsters* and *weavers, workers in wool* (prob. because popularly derived from ἔριον), D.57.45, Theoc.15.80; ἐρίων ἔριθοι *PHib*.1.121.34 (iii B.C.); of spiders, πάντα δ' ἐρίθων ἀραχνᾶν βρίθει S.*Fr*.286, cf. Philostr.*Im*.2.28.

II. metaph., *servant, minister*, τλήμων γαστρὸς ἔριθος, = *crepitus ventris*, *h.Merc*.296; Ἔρις .. Νίκης κασιγνήτη καὶ ἔ. Timo21.2; ὕπνον νυκτὸς ἔ. Epic.Anon. in *BKT*5(1)p.70.

III. epith. of Artemis, *IG*2.5005 (Ἐρει-; Athens, ii A.D.).

ἐρίθυλος, ὁ, = ἐρίθακος, Sch.Ar.*V*.922.

ἐρίθῡμος, ον, *high-spirited*, Q.S.1.742, Orph.*Fr*.270.

ἐρίθυρίς, Aeol. **ἔρθυρις**· ἡ μεγάλη θυρίς, *EM*377.35.

ἐρικάνην· φραγμόν, Hsch.:—also **ἐρικέα**· φράγματα, and **ἐρίκεος**· φραγμοῦ, Id. (Perh. to be connected with ἐρκάνη, ἕρκος.)

ἐρῐκεῖν, v. ἐρείκω.

ἐρικευθές· πυθμήν, Hsch.

ἐρίκη, -ηρόν, etc., later spellings of ἐρείκ-η, -ηρόν, etc.

ἐρικλάγκτης, ου, ὁ, (κλάζω) *loud-sounding*, γόος Pi.*P*.12.21. **-κλαυτος,** ον, *much-weeping*, γονεῖς *AP*7.560 (Paul. Sil.); πένθος *Epigr.Gr*.406.8 (Iconium).

II. Pass., *much-wept, bewailed*, Opp.*H*.2.668 (-κλαυστ-), Epic.Anon. in *BKT*5(1)p.85.

ἐρικλῠτός, όν, *much-renowned*, cj. for ἀγακλυτός, Orph.*A*.1030.

ἐρῑκόεις, later spelling of ἐρεικόεις.

ἐρικός, ή, όν, *woollen*, *PRev.Laws*103.2 (iii B.C.).

ἐρικτέᾰος, ον, *wealthy*, Opp.*C*.1.312.

ἐρικτός, ή, όν, v. ἐρεικτός.

ἐρίκτῠπος, ον, *loud-sounding*, of Poseidon, Hes.*Th*.456, 930. **-κῡδής,** ές, *very famous, glorious*, of gods and their descendants, Il.14.327, Od.11.576, 631; of their gifts, θεῶν ἐ. δῶρα Il.3.65, 20.265; ἥβη ἐ. 11.225, Hes.*Th*.988; νίκα B.12.190: generally, ἐ. δαίς *a splendid* banquet, Il.24.802, Od.3.66, al. of places and men, ἄστυ Orac.ap.Hdt.7.220; θεῶν ἐ. οἶκοι Theoc.17.108; φῶτες Orph.*L*.302: Sup. -έστατος, Ἰάμβλιχος Eun.*VS*p.461 B.; of Zeus, Archil.91.42 W.

ἐρίκύμων [ῡ], ον, (κύω) *big with young*, ἐ. φέρματι γένναν A.*Ag*.119 codd. recc. (ἐρικύματα cod. Med.).

ἐρίλαμπέτις, ἡ, pecul. fem. of sq., Max.103.

ἐρίλαμπής, ές, *bright-shining*, σοφίη Procl.*H*.4.13.

ἐρίμη· ἔξοδος, Hsch. (Cf. ἐξίθμη, ἑρμή.)

ἐριμύκης [ῡ], ου, ὁ, = sq., ταῦρος Call.*Fr*.13[b] (dub.l.).

ἐριμῡκος, ον, (μυκάομαι, μέμυκα) *loud-bellowing*, βοῶν ὑπὸ πόσσ' ἐριμύκων Il.20.497, cf. 23.775, Od.15.235, Hes.*Op*.790; ὀλολυγά *AP*6.219.17 (Antip.).

ἐρῑνάζω, aor. 1 inf. ἐρινάξαι and ἐρινάσαι, Hsch.:—*having fruiting branches of the wild fig* (ἐρινεός) *near the cultivated fig* (συκῆ) in order that the gall-insect (ψήν) which lives in the wild fruit may carry pollen to the σῦκον, Thphr.*CP*2.9.5:—Pass., τὸ ἐρινασμένον *the fig subjected to caprification*, Id.*HP*2.8.3.

II. *gather wild figs*, Poll.7.143.

ἐρῑνάς, άδος, ἡ, = ἐρινεός, Nic.*Th*.854.

II. = ὄλυνθος, Amer.ap.Ath.3.76e (ἐρίνακας codd.), Hsch.

ἐρῑνάς· νεας βοῦς, Id.

ἐρῑνασμός, ὁ, *caprification*, Thphr.*CP*2.9.5, *HP*2.8.1.

ἐρῑναστός, ή, όν, *subjected to caprification*, Id.*CP*2.9.12.

ἐρῑνεόν, τό, *fruit of the* ἐρινεός, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.47: pl., ἐρινεά *PCair.Zen*.33.12 (iii B.C.), v.l. in Arist.*HA*557[b]28.

ἐρῑνεός, ὁ, (ἡ, Apollod.*Epit*.6.3), *wild fig-tree, Ficus Caprificus*, Il.6.433, al., Hes.*Fr*.160, Arist.*HA*557[b]25, Thphr.*HP*2.2.4; Att. **ἐρινεώς** Lync.ap.Ath.3.75d; ἐρινεὼν ἕνα χαλκωτόν *BCH*35.16 (Delos).

2. = ἐρινεόν, Arist.*HA*557[b]25, Dsc.1.128;

3. = ἔρινος, v.l. in Diocl.*Fr*.149 (= Sch.Nic.*Th*.647).

II. Adj. **ἐρινεός,** ά, όν, contr. **-οῦς,** ῆ, οῦν, *of the wild fig-tree*, ἐρινεὸν σῦκον, = ἐρινεόν, Arist.*HA*554[a]15; ἐρινῶν σύκων Ath.3.76c (quoting ἐρινοῖς fr. Epich.128); κράδαις ἐριναῖς E.*Fr*.679.

ἐρίνεος [ῐ], α, ον, Ion. also **εἰρίνεος,** η, ον, *woollen*, κιθών, εἵματα, πῖλοι εἰρ., Hdt.1.195, 2.81, 4.73; τρυχία, προσκεφάλαιον, Hp.*Art*.78, *Fract*.16 (ἐρ- codd., but εἰρ- *Acut*.21); cf. Att. ἐρεοῦς.

ἐρῑνεώδης, ες, *full of wild fig-trees*, Str.13.1.35.

ἐρῑνεώς, εώ, ὁ, fem. ἐρήμη Od.3.270, S.*OC*1719 (lyr.), *Ant*.739, *Tr*.530 (lyr.), and in the phrase δίκη ἐρήμη (v. infr. III): Att. **ἔρημος,** ον, acc. to Hdn.Gr.2.938: Comp. -ότερος Th.3.11, Lys.29.1, etc.: Sup. -ότατος Hdt.9.118:—*desolate, lonely, solitary*,

ἐρῑνόν, τό, *wild fig*, ἐρίν᾽ ἀπέδοτο, σῦκα πωλεῖν ὀμνύων Alex.128.8, cf. Thphr.*HP*2.8.2, v.l. in Arist.*HA*557[b]28; read by Aristarch. in Od.5.281.

ἐρῑνός, ὁ, = ἐρινεός, *wild fig-tree*, Stratt.42, Theoc.25.250, Lyc.741, *IG*11(2).287*A*153 (Delos, iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*353*A*37 (iii B.C.), v.l. in Arist.*HA*557[b]31.

2. = ἐρινόν, *a wild fig*, πέπων ἐ. S.*Fr*.181; ὀπόεντας ἐ. Nic.*Al*.319.

ἔρῑνος, ὁ, a plant like *basil*, Nic.*Th*.647, cf. Diocl.*Fr*.149.

2. = ἐπιμήδιον, Ps.-Dsc.4.19, v.l. for ἐχῖνος, Dsc.4.141, cf. Paul.Aeg.7.3.

ἔρῐνος (B), η, ον, *woollen*, *Dura*93 (iii A.D.); cf. ἐρεινοῦς.

Ἐρῑνύς (so, not Ἐριννύς, in best codd. and Inscrr., cf. *Tab.Defix*.108 (iii/ii B.C.), *IG*12(3).367 (Thera); later Ἐρεινύας ib.12(9).1179.34 (Euboea, ii A.D.)), gen. ύος, ἡ: pl. Ἐρινύες, acc. Ἐρινῦς Od.2.135, etc.; gen. pl. Ἐρινύων trisyll., E.*IT*931, 970. [ῡ in trisyll. cases (nom. sg. -ῡς A.*Th*.700 (lyr.), E.*Med*.1389 (anap.), Choerob.*in Theod*.1.331, but acc. sg. -ῠν ib. 1260 (lyr., s.v.l.)), ῠ in quadrisyll.]:—*the Erinys*, an avenging deity, ἠεροφοῖτις Ἐ. Il.9.571, 19.87; δασπλῆτις Ἐ. Od.15.234: more freq. in pl., μήτηρ στυγερὰς ἀρήσετ᾽ Ἐρινῦς 2.135, etc.; Γαῖα .. γείνατ᾽ Ἐρινῦς Hes.*Th*.185; later three in number, μίαν τριῶν Ἐ. E.*Tr*.457 (troch.), cf. Apollod.1.1.4, etc.; avengers of perjury, homicide, unfilial conduct, etc., Il.19.259, 9.454; upholders of the natural and moral order, ἥλιος οὐχ ὑπερβήσεται μέτρα· εἰ δὲ μή, Ἐρινύες μιν Δίκης ἐπίκουροι ἐξευρήσουσιν Heraclit.94; Ἐρινύες ἔσχεθον αὐδήν (sc. of the horse of Achilles, as rebuking presumption), Il.19.418: com., Ἐρινύων ἀπορρώξ, of Timon, Ar.*Lys*.811 (lyr.).

II. in less personal sense, *guilt, punishment invoked* upon the guilty, freq. c. gen., μητρὸς Ἐρινύες *curses from* one's mother, Il.21.412, Od.11.280; τείσαιτο ἐρινῦς πατρὸς παίδων τε Hes.*Th*.472; ἱδρύσαντο Ἐρινύων τῶν Λαΐου τε καὶ Οἰδιπόδεω ἱρόν Hdt.4.149; Ἀρά τ᾽ Ἐρινὺς πατρὸς ἡ μεγασθενής A.*Th*.70, cf. S.*OC*1434, etc.; later in Prose, ξενικαὶ Ἐ. Pl.*Ep*.357a; ἐρινῦς καὶ ποινὰς τῶν δι᾽ ἐκεῖνον ἠτυχηκότων Plb.23.10.2; of persons in whom such powers are embodied, νυμφόκλαυτος Ἐ. A.*Ag*.749 (lyr.); ἔτεκε νύμφα δόμοις Ἐ. S.*Tr*.895 (lyr.), cf. E.*Med*.1260 (lyr.), etc.; φρενῶν Ἐρινύς *frenzy* of the soul, S.*Ant*.603 (lyr.); Ἐρινὺν ἐπορθιάζειν raise a *Fury-song*, A.*Ag*.1119, Thebaïs*fr*.2.8.

III. epith. of Demeter in Arcadia, Antim.28, Call.*Fr*.207, Paus.8.25.6.

IV. = Ἀφροδίτης εἴδωλον, Hsch. (Derived from Arc. ἐρινύειν, = θυμῷ χρῆσθαι, by Paus. l.c.) Myc. *e-ri-nu*.

ἐρῑνύω, v. foreg. ad fin.

Ἐρῑνῠώδης, ες, *like the* Ἐρινύες, Plu.2.458c; συκοφαντίαι ib.602e.

ἐρίξας, v. ἐρείκω.

ἐριοῖ· ἐργάζεται, Hsch.

ἐριοκάρτης, ου, ὁ, (κείρω) *shearer* or worker who shaved roughness from woollen cloth to provide a smooth finish, *PMich*. II123[r] iii 9, xvii 35 (i A.D.), *PFreib*.60 (ii A.D.), *PFlor*.71.438, al. (iv A.D.).

ἐριοκαρτία, ασ, ἡ, *wool shearings*, *BGU*2295.5 (A.D. 157/8).

ἐριοκόμος, ὁ, = ἐριουργός, Hdn.*Philet*.p.449 P.; cf. εἰροκόμος.

ἔριον, τό, Ion. **εἴριον** *GDI* iv p.876 (Chios, iv B.C., also written ἔρια ibid.), Hdt., Hp., and always in Hom. (indicating ἐρϝ-) exc. gen. ἐρίοιο in Od.4.124:—*wool*, Il.12.434, Od. l.c., Pl.*Smp*.175d; ἐρίῳ στέψαντες, i.e. with woollen fillets, Id.*R*.398a, etc.: freq. in pl., Il.3.388, Od.18.316; εἴρια ῥυπαρά, ἔρια οἰσυπηρά, greasy wool, Hp.*Fract*.21, Dsc.2.74; ἔρια καθαρά *PCair.Zen*.12.62 (iii B.C.); τἄρια, crasis for τὰ ἔ., Ar.*Ra*.1387; οὖλα ἔρια ib.1067; ἔ. πεπταμένα out-spread *flocks of wool*, Id.*Nu*.343; ἐρίων τάλαντον Id.*V*.1147; τὰ Μιλήσια ἔ. Eub.90.3, cf. Amphis27.1; εἴρια ἀπὸ ξύλου *cotton*, Hdt.3.47, cf. 106; τὸ ἔ. [τῆς ἀράχνης] a spider's *web*, Philostr.*Im*.2.28; τὰ ἐκ τῆς θαλάττης ἔ., of the *byssus* of the pinna, Alciphr.1.2. (ἔρια *Schwyzer*180 (Crete) without initial ϝ-; Lat. *vervex* perh. not cogn.), pl., meton., of the part of the market where wools are sold, Telesp.13 H.; ἔ. Σηρικόν perh. *raw silk*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.64.

ἐριόξῠλον, τό, *cotton*, Ulp.ap.*Dig*.32.70.9; τὰ ἐ., *SB*9026.11, 13 (ii A.D.), cf. ἐρεόξ-.

ἐριόξῠλος, ον, *made of cotton*, τὸν χιτῶνα .. τὸν ἐ. *POxy*.3991.14 (ii/iii A.D.).

ἐριόπλύτης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, (πλύνω) *wool-cleaner, fuller*, Dsc.2.163, *BGU*118 iii 7 (ii A.D.); ἡ ἐργασία τῶν ἐ. *IGRom*.4.821 (Hierapolis).

ἐριόπλῠτικός, όν, *of* or *for fulling*, κόπανον· ξύλον. ὄργανον ἐρεοπλυτικόν Hsch.

ἐριόπωλέω, *sell* or *deal in wool*, Poll.7.28.

ἐριόπώλης, ου, ὁ, *a dealer in wool*, Critias70 D., Poll.7.28, *PLips*.14.6 (iv A.D.); cf. ἐρεοπώλης, *IEphes*.454 (ii/iii A.D.), *SEG*30.1382 (Lydia, A.D. 301), *TAM*4(1).174 (Rom.imp.).

ἐριόπωλικός, όν, *of wool-selling*, *POxy*.3455 *fr.* (iii/iv A.D.).

ἐριόπωλικῶς, Adv. *like a wool-dealer, roguishly*, Ar.*Ra*.1386.

ἐριόπώλιον, τό, *woolshop*, in pl., Zeno *Stoic*.1.58, J.*BJ*5.8.1.

ἐριόραβδιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *wool-beater*, *Stud.Pal*.4p.70 (i A.D.).

ἐριόραβδιστικός, όν, ἐργαστήριον ἐριοραβδιστικόν *fulling workshop*, *PBon*.24a 8–9, b 16–17, c 11 (A.D. 135).

ἐριόστεπτος, ον, (στέφω) *wreathed in wool*, κλάδοι A.*Supp*.22 (anap., Auratus for ἱεροστ-).

ἐριούνης, ὁ, v. sq.

ἐριούνιος and **ἐριούνης,** ὁ, Ep. epith. of Hermes, of uncertain meaning perh. *speedy* (cf. οὔνει, οὔνιος, οὖνον) or *thieving* (cf. οὔνης, οὔνιος), σῶκος ἐριούνιος Ἑρμῆς Il.20.72; Ἑρμείας ἐριούνιος 24.457, 679; ἐριούνης Ἑρμείας 20.34, Od.8.322; Διὸς ἐριούνιος υἱός *h.Merc*.28; θεῶν ἐριούνιε δαῖμον ib.551: abs., ἐριούνιος, i.e. Hermes, Il.24.360, 440; Ἑρμῆς ἐ., opp. δόλιος, Ar.*Ra*.1144, cf. *EM*374.24; also in later Prose, θεοί Ant.Lib.25.2, *Trag.adesp* 588 K.-S.

II. as Adj., ἐ. νόος Orph.*L*.199.

ἐριουργεῖον, τό, *wool-factory*, Poll.7.28.

ἐριουργέω, *work in wool*, X.*HG*5.4.7, *Lac*.1.3, etc.

ἐριουργία, ἡ, *wool-working*, Poll.7.28, Sor.1.4 (pl.).

ἐριουργικός, ή, όν, *for wool-work*, [σφόνδυλος] ib.110.

ἐριουργός, όν, *working in wool*, D.C.79.7: as Subst., *wool-worker*, Gal.10.11, *PRyl*.94.14 (i A.D.), Ath.14.618e; ἡ ἱερὰ φυλὴ τῶν ἐ., at Philadelphia, *IGRom*.4.1632.28, ἡ συνεργασία τῶν ἐριοργῶν *SEG*29.1198 (Saittai, A.D. 223/4); see also ἐρεουργός.

ἐριοῦς, v. ἐρεοῦς.

ἐριοῠφάντης, ου, ὁ, *weaver of wool*, *PTeb*.5.239 (ii B.C.).

ἐριοφόρος, ον, *wool-bearing*, δένδρον *cotton*-tree, *Gossypium arboreum*, Thphr.*HP*4.7.7 (pl.); ἐ. βολβός, *Pancratium maritimum*, ib.7.13.8.

ἐριπεῖν, v. ἐρείπω.

ἔριπες· δαλοί, Hsch.

ἐρίπεσθαι· φθίνειν (φθονεῖν cod.), Id.

ἐρίπλευρος, ον, *with sturdy sides, stout*, φυά Pi.*P*.4.235.

ἐρίπνη, ἡ, (ἐρείπω) *broken cliff, crag*, in pl., E.*El*.210 (lyr.), A.R.1.581, 2.1247, etc.: sg., Nic.*Th*.22; any *sheer ascent*, ἐπάλξεων ἐρίπναι E.*Ph*.1168, ἐκ .. τῶν λόφων τῶν ὑπεράκρων, οὓς ἐρίπνας οἵ τε νομευτικοὶ φιλοῦσιν ὀνομάζειν καὶ ποιητῶν παῖδες Ael.*NA*14.16.

ἐρίπνοος, ον, *blowing strongly*, Lyr. in *Philol*.80.338.

ἐριπόω, = ἐρείπω, *EM*374.32.

ἐριπτοίητος, ον, *wildly excited*, Nonn.*D*.17.198, 28.13.

ἐρίπτω, = ἐρείπω, *EM*374.34, Sch.Il.14.15.

ἔρις (A), ιδος, ἡ, acc. ἔριν Od.3.136, etc.; also ἔριδα, usu. in Ep.: pl. ἔριδες, later ἔρεις Ep.Tit.3.9, etc.:—*strife, quarrel, contention*:

I. in Il., mostly of *battle-strife*, αἰεὶ γάρ τοι ἔ. τε φίλη πόλεμοί τε μάχαι τε 1.177; μεμαυῖ᾽ ἔριδος καὶ ἀϋτῆς 5.732, cf. 13.358; κακὴ ἔ. 3.7; ἔ. πτολέμοιο 14.389, al.; reversely, ἔριδος νεῖκος 17.384; ἔριδα ξυνάγοντες Ἄρηος 5.861; ἔριδι or ἐξ ἔριδος μάχεσθαι, 1.8, 7.111; ἔριδι ξυνιέναι 20.66, 21.390; later, τὰν Ἀδράστου τάν τε Καδμείων ἔριν Pi.*N*.8.51; ἔρις ἐνόπλιος Gorg.*Fr*.6 D.

II. generally, *quarrel, strife*, ἔρις θυμοβόρος Il.20.253, etc.: less freq. in pl., ἔριδας καὶ νείκεα ib.251: freq. of political or domestic *discord*, φόνοι, στάσεις, ἔρις, μάχαι S.*OC*1234 (lyr.); ἔριδες, νείκη, στάσις, .. πόλεμος Ar.*Th*.788; ἔριδος ἀγών S.*Aj*.1163 (anap.); ὅταν φίλοι φίλοισι συμβάλωσ᾽ ἔριν E.*Med*.521; ἔριν περί τινος ἐκφυγεῖν Pl.*Lg*.736c; λύειν, κατασβέσαι, E.*Ph*.81, S.*OC*422; γενέσθαι ἔριν πρὸς σφᾶς αὐτούς Th.6.31: with Preps., ἐς ἔριν ἐλθεῖν τινι Hdt.9.33, cf. Ar.*Ra*.877 (hex.); ἀφῖχθαι, ἐμπεσεῖν, E.*IA*319 (troch.), 377; ἐν πολλῇ ἔριδι εἶναι Th.2.21; ἐν ἔριδι εἶναι πρὸς ἀλλήλους Id.6.35; ὑπὲρ τοῦ μέλλοντος δι᾽ ἐρίδων ἦν Plu.*Caes*.33: c. inf., εἰσῆλθε τοῖν τρὶς ἀθλίοιν ἔρις .. ἀρχῆς λαβέσθαι S.*OC*372.

2. *wordy wrangling, disputation*, ἐκ τῆς ἔριδος .. ἐμάχοντο Hdt.1.82; κοινῶν λόγων δώσοντες ἀλλήλοις ἔριν E.*Ba*.715; ἐγένετο ἔρις τοῖς ἀνθρώποις μὴ λοιμὸν ὠνομάσθαι ἀλλὰ λιμόν Th.2.54; ἦν ἔρις καὶ ἄγνοια εἴτε .. Id.3.111; μεστὸς ἐρίδων καὶ δοξοσοφίας Pl.*Phlb*.49a, cf. *Ti*.88a; ἡ περὶ τὰς ἔριδας φιλοσοφία Isoc.10.6; ἔριδος ἕνεκα Pl.*Sph*.237b; cf. ἐριστικός.

III. Personified, *Eris*, a goddess who excites to war, Ἔ. κρατερή Il.20.48; ἐν δ᾽ Ἔ. ἐν δὲ Κυδοιμὸς ὁμίλεον, ἐν δ᾽ ὀλοὴ Κήρ 18.535; Νὺξ .. Ἔριν τέκε καρτερόθυμον Hes.*Th*.225: hence, as goddess of *Discord*, at the marriage of Peleus and Thetis, Coluth.39, al.

2. as a principle of nature, πάντα κατ᾽ ἔριν γίνεσθαι Heraclit.8: pl., Emp.124.2.

IV. *contention, rivalry*, freq. in Od., ἔργοιο in work, 18.366; ὅς τις ἔριδα προφέρηται ἀέθλων for prizes, 8.210; ἔρις χερσὶ γένηται 18.13; ἔριδα προφέρουσαι in eager *rivalry*, 6.92; ἔριν στήσαντες ἐν ὑμῖν 16.292: in later Poets, *contest*, καλλονᾶς, μελῳδίας, E.*IA*1308, *Rh*.923; ὅπλων ἔριν ἔθηκε συμμάχοις Id.*Hel*.100; ἔριν ἔχειν ἀμφὶ μουσικῇ Hdt.6.129; Ἥρᾳ Παλλάδι τ᾽ ἔριν μορφᾶς ἁ Κύπρις ἔσχεν E.*IA*183; ἔριν ἐμβάλλειν τισὶ πρὸς ἀλλήλους ὅπως .. X.*Cyr*.6.2.4; εἰς ἔριν ὁρμᾶσθαι ταύτης τῆς μάχης πρὸς τοὺς πεπαιδευμένους ib.2.3.15; εἰς ἔριν συμβάλλειν τινὰς περὶ ἀρετῆς Id.*Lac*.4.2; κατ᾽ ἔριν τὴν Ἀθηναίων out of *rivalry with* .., Hdt.5.88, cf. Pl.*Criti*.109b; ἔβα Πινδάροιο (leg. -οι) ποτ᾽ ἔριν Corinn.21; Διὸς βρονταῖσιν εἰς ἔριν κτυπῶν in *rivalry with* .., E.*Cyc*.328; in good sense, ἔρις ἀγαθῶν A.*Eu*.975 (lyr.), cf. Hes.*Op*.24.

ἔρις (B), = ἶρις, Att., acc. to Hsch. s.v. ἔριδας.

ἐρίς, ἡ, perh. *wool-worker*, *PLond.ined*.2172 (ii A.D.).

Ἐρισαθεύς, v. Ἐριθάσεος.

ἐρῐσάλπιγξ, ιγγος, ὁ, ἡ, *loud-trumpeting*, name of a bird in Sch.Ar.*Av*.884: in Hsch. **ἠρισάλπιγξ**.

ἐρισθενής, ές, *very mighty*, epith. of Zeus, Il.13.54, Od.8.289, Hes.*Th*.4, etc.; also of Poseidon, Id.*Cat.Oxy*.1358 *Fr*.2.27; of men, A.R.1.41, etc.; of the Furies, Orph.*H*.69.7; ἐ. ἕρμα πόληος *Epigr.Gr*.452.11 (Syria); ἐ. θέμεθλα *AP*9.808.6 (Cyrus).

ἐρισία, ἡ, = ἔρις, Theognost.*Can*.87.

ἐρίσκηπτον, τό, (ἔρις (B), σκήπτω) = ἐρυσίσκηπτρον, Hsch., prob.cj. in Plu.2.664f; *aerisceptron* is v.l. in Dsc.1.4, *aerisceptron* in 1.20.

ἐρισκός or **ἐρισκός,** ὁ, perh. = ὑριχός (or possibly ῥίσκος), *PMich*. II121[r]II.ii 8 (i A.D.), Suid. s.v. κώθωνες; v. πλυτάριος.

ἔρισμα, ατος, τό, (ἐρίζω) *cause of quarrel*, Il.4.38.

II. ἐρίσμασιν· εἰρεσίαις, Hsch.

ἐρισμάρᾰγος [μᾰ], ον, *loud-thundering*, epith. of Zeus, Hes.*Th*.815, *IGRom*.4.360.13 (Pergam.), etc.; θάλασσα Musae.318; ἀστραπή Luc.*Tim*.1.

ἐρισμός, ὁ, = ἔρις, Timo 28.3.

ἐρίσπορος, ον, *well-sown*, αἶα Opp.*C*.2.119.

ἐρίστάφῠλος [ᾰ], ον, of wine, *made of fine grapes*, Od.9.111, 358.

II. *rich in grapes*, of Lesbos, Archestr.*Fr*.56.9; of Bacchus, *AP*9.580.6, Nonn.*D*.12.251.

ἐρίστέφᾰνος, ον, *eminently crowned*, epith. of Rhea, *Rev.Ét.Gr*.19.268 (Aphrodisias).

ἐριστήρ· μαρσίππιον (-ίπιος cod.), σάκκος, ἢ ἕρκτης καὶ πράκτης, Hsch. (leg. ἑρκτήρ).

ἐριστής, οῦ, ὁ, (ἐρίζω) *wrangler*, LXX Ps.138(139).20 (pl., v.l.). **-ικός,** ή, όν *eager for strife* or *battle*, Sch.E.*IA*588.

2. *involving a contest* (or perh. *debate*), παιδιαί Arist.*Rh*.1371[a]1.

II. esp. *fond of wrangling* or *arguing, captious*, Pl.*Ly*.211b, etc.; ὁ ἐ. ἐστί πως οὕτως ἔχων πρὸς τὸν διαλεκτικὸν ὡς ὁ ψευδογράφος πρὸς τὸν γεωμετρικόν Arist.*SE*171[b]35; οἱ Ἀκαδημιακοὶ τῶν ἄλλων ἐριστικώτεροι Luc.*Pisc*.43: Sup. -ώτατος D.L.2.134; Ἐριστικοί, οἱ, nickname of the Megarian school, ib.106; ἡ -κή τέχνη *sophistry*, Pl.*Sph*.231e, al.; τὸ -κόν, defined as τὸ ἔντεχνον καὶ περὶ δικαίων .. καὶ ἀδίκων ἀμφισβητοῦν ib.225c; τὰ ἐ. Arist.*Rh*.1402[a]3; ἐ. συλλογισμός, λόγος, *sophism, fallacy*, Id. *Top*.100[b]23, *Metaph*.1012[a]19 (pl.); τέχνη ἐριστικῶν, a work of Protagoras, D.L.9.55. Adv. -κῶς Pl.*R*.454b, Arist.*Ph*.186[a]6.

ἐριστός, ή, όν, *that may be contested*, τὰ δὲ τοῖς δυνατοῖς οὐκ ἐριστὰ πλάθειν such *contests can*not *be waged* with the powerful, so as to engage with them, S.*El*.220 (lyr.).

ἐρισύβη, ἡ, = ἐρυσίβη, LXXDe.28.42, Hsch.

ἐρισφᾰλής, ές, *very unsteady*, ἴχνος Nonn.*D*.47.63.

ἐρισφάρᾰγος [φᾰ], ον, *loud-roaring*, of Poseidon, *h.Merc*.187; of Zeus, Pi.*Fr*.15, B.5.20; *loud-voiced*, of men, Plu.2.698e.

ἐρισφηλος, ον, *overthrowing much*, of Heracles, Stesich.82.

ἐρίσχηλος, ον, = λοίδορος, ἐρισχήλοις κορυνήταις Parth.*Fr*.18; cf. ἐρεσχηλέω.

ἐριταρβής, ές, *very timid*, Hsch.

ἐριτῑμος, ον, *highly-prized, precious*, of gold, Il.9.126; of the Aegis, 2.447; τρίποδες *h.Ap*.443, Ar.*Eq*.1016; (in mock oracle), of persons, Man.3.324; Μοῖραι dub. cj. in *Epigr.Gr*.248.9; in later Prose, φιλοσοφία Them.*Or*.2.54d; iron., δουλείη *IG*14.1363.

II. as Subst., a fish, prob. a kind of *sardine*, Dorio and Epaenet.ap.Ath.7.328f, Diph.Siph.ib.355f, *PLips*.92.3 [*Arch.Pap*.4.482] (ii/iii A.D.).

ἐριτμητος, ον, *well-cut*, ἱμάντες Opp.*C*.4.106.

ἐριφέας· χίμαρος, Hsch.

ἐριφεγγής, ές, *very brilliant*, Procl.*H*.3.13(7), Man.6.22.

ἐρίφειος, ον, (ἔρῐφος) *of a kid*, Pherecr.130.9, Antiph.222.7, X.*An*.4.5.31; ζωμός Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.6.1, δέρμα ἐρίφειον ἀνέργασταον *Edict.Diocl*.8.17 (δέρμα ἐρίφιον ἄνεργον *SEG*37.335 ii 11): **Ἐρίφιος,** epith. of Dionysus at Metapontum, Apollod.ap.St.Byz. s.v. Ἀκρώρεια, cf. Hsch..

ἐριφιήματα· ἔριφοι (Lacon.), Hsch.

ἐρίφιον, τό, Dim. of ἔρῐφος, Athenio1.30, Ev.Matt.25.33, Gal.8.443, *PLond*.1.113.4, etc.

II. = *rubus agrestis*, *Gloss*.

ἐριφλεγής, ές, *much-flaming*, Nonn.*D*.26.33.

ἐριφλοιος, ον, *with thick bark*, δρύες, Pergamene wood, Agathocl.ap.Eust.994.42.

ἐριφλοισβος, ον, *loud-roaring*, Nonn.*D*.39.295.

ἔρῐφος, ὁ (ἡ, *Inscr.Cret*.4.260 (ii B.C.), *POxy*.2887 i 3 (?i/ii A.D.)), *kid*, ἄρνεσσιν .. ἢ ἐρίφοισι Il.16.352, cf. 24.262, Od.9.226, Alc.71.1 L.-P., Orph.*Fr*.32c, etc.

2. *cinaedus pilosus*, *AP*11.216.6 (Lucill.).

II. Ἔριφοι, οἱ, the constellation *Haedi*, Democr.14, Theoc.7.53 (cf. Sch. ad loc.), Arat.158, Eratosth.*Cat*.13, Chio *Ep*.4.1, Ptol.*Alm*.7.5, etc.

ἐρῐφοστάσιον [ᾰ], τό, *fold, pen for kids*, *Gloss*.

Ἐριφύλλιος, ὁ, epith. of Apollo and Hermes, Hsch.

ἐρίφυλλος, ον, *with many* or *large leaves*, Hsch.

Ἐριχθόνιος, ὁ, an Attic. hero, A.*Fr*.368, E.*Ion*21, Arist.*Fr*.637, etc.: **Ἐριχθονίδαι,** = Ἐρεχθεῖδαι, *IG*3.771.

ἐρίχρῡσος, ον, *rich in gold, wealthy*, βασιλῆες *AP*9.785.

ἔριψ· σωμάτιον, Hsch.

ἐριώδης, ες, Ion. **εἰρι-,** *like wool, woolly*, Hp.*Art*.49, Arist.*HA*630[a]30, Thphr.*HP*3.7.4; κιρσοί Orib.45.18.28.

ἐριωδία· ἅμαξα, Hsch.; cf. ἐριδίαν, ἐρωδία.

ἐριώδῠνος, ον, (ὀδύνη) *very painful*, Max.161, Hsch.

ἐριώδων, οντος, ὁ, ἡ, (ὀδούς) *with large teeth*, Hsch.

ἐριώλη (on the accent, v. Hdn.Gr.1.324), ἡ, *whirlwind, hurricane*, A.R.1.1132 (prob. cj.), 4.1778; applied to Cleon, Ar.*Eq*.511, with pun on ἔριον, ὀλλύναι, *V*.1148, cf. Dionys.Trag.12.

ἐριώπης, ου, ὁ, fem. **-ῶπις,** ιδος, (ὤψ) *large-eyed, full-eyed*, in fem., Hom.*Epigr*.1.2: fem. acc. ἐριώπεα Max.545 (s.v.l.); ἐρίωπα Id.32.

ἐρκάζειν· σκώπτειν, Hsch.

ἐρκάνη, ἡ, (ἕρκος) *fence, enclosure*, Ael.Dion.*Fr*.179; *stall, pen*, Them.*Or*.23.292a.

ἐρκατή· φυλακή, Hsch.

ἔρκατος· φραγμός, Id.

ἑρκεῖος (freq. written ἕρκειος in codd.), ον, also α, ον A.*Ch*.653:—*of* or *in the* ἕρκος or *front court*, Ζεὺς Ἑ., as the household god, Od.22.335, Hdt.6.68, S.*Ant*.487, E.*Tr*.17, Cratin.Jun.9, Pl.*Euthd*.302d, Arist.*Mu*.401[a]20: abs., Ἑρκεῖος, ὁ, Paus.4.17.4; also βωμὸς ἑ. Pi.*Pae*.6.114.

2. Ἑρκεῖοι, οἱ, = Lat. *Penates*, D.H.1.67.

3. πύλαι, θύρα ἑ., the gates, door *of the court*, A.*Ch*.561, 571, 653; πρὸς κίον' ἑρκείου στέγης S.*Aj*.108; ἐφ' ἑρκείῳ πυρᾷ E.*Tr*.483.

ἑρκίον, τό, *fence, enclosure*, αὐλῆς Il.9.476, Od.18.102; ἐξ ἑρκίων καὶ ἐξ οἰκίας ἐκπετόμενος Thphr.*Sign*.53; later, *dwelling*, A.R.2.1073.

ἑρκίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, name for a *farm-slave*, Amer.ap.Ath.6.267c, *An.Ox*.2.45.7. (Hsch. cod. ἑρκῆται.)

ἑρκοθηρικός, ή, όν, (θήρα) *of* or *for netting* or *fishing with nets*, Pl.*Sph*.220c: **θηρευτικός,** Poll.7.139: Subst. **-ρευτής,** οῦ, ὁ, ib.137.

ἑρκοπεζα, ἡ, *thorn-hedge*, Hsch., Phot. (Cf. ἅρπεζα.)

ἕρκος, εος, τό, *fence, enclosure* (πᾶν ὅσον ἂν ἕνεκα κωλύσεως εἴργῃ τι περιέχον Pl.*Sph*.220b) round gardens and vineyards, Od.7.113, Il.5.90, 18.564; esp. round the court-yards of houses, Od.21.238 (pl.), al.; ὑπὲρ ἕρκος ὑπερθορεῖν Sol.4.29, Hdt.6.134: pl., S.*Aj*.1274; also, *the place enclosed, court-yard*, στὰς μέσῳ ἕρκεϊ Il.16.231, cf. Od.8.57 (pl.), etc.; Κίσσιον ἕρκος, i.e. Susa, A.*Pers*.17 (anap.); ποῖον γαίας ἕ.*;* what city? E.*Heracl*.441; ἕ. ἱερόν sacred *enclosure*, S.*Tr*.607; shell of the pinna, Plu.2.980b.

2. *wall for defence*, ἕρκεϊ χαλκείῳ Il.15.567; ἕρκος .. ἐκ ναυηγίων περιεβάλοντο Hdt.7.191, cf.9.99.

3. periphr., ἕ. ὀδόντων the *fence* (consisting) of the teeth, mostly in phrase, ποῖόν σε ἔπος φύγεν ἕ. ὀδόντων*;* Il.4.350, cf. Sol.27.1; ἀμείψεται ἕ. ὀδόντων Il.9.409, Od.10.328; κάρχαρον ἕ., without ὀδόντων, Opp.*H*.1.506; ἀγγέων ἕρκεσι, = ἄγγεσι, Pi.*N*.10.36; μέλαν ἕ. ἅλμας, i.e. the sea, Id.*Dith.Oxy*.1.16, cf. *P*.2.80 (= ἐπιφάνεια, Sch.); σφραγῖδος ἕ., i.e. a seal, S.*Tr*.615.

4. metaph., *defence*, ἕ. ἀκόντων, of a shield, *a defence against* javelins, Il.15.646; ἕ. βελέων 5.316; ἕ. ἰωχμοῖο, of the lion's skin, Theoc.25.279; ἕρκεσιν εἴργειν κῦμα θαλάσσας A.*Pers*.89 (lyr.).

b. of persons, ἕ. Ἀχαιῶν, of Ajax, Il.3.229; of Achilles, Pi.*Pae*.6.85; of soldiers, ἕρκος πολέμοιο a *defence against* war, Il.4.299; of Achilles, ἕ. Ἀχαιοῖσιν .. πολέμοιο 1.284; of Clytaemnestra, γαίας μονόφρουρον ἕ. A.*Ag*.257 (lyr.): abs., Pi.*P*.5.113, etc.

5. *a net, toils*, for birds, Od.22.469: mostly in pl., σπίζ' ὅπως ἐν ἕρκεσιν S.*Fr*.431, cf. Ar.*Av*.528 (anap.), Pherecr.209, Arist.*HA*617[b]24; for deer, Pi.*N*.3.51; *coils* of a lasso, Hdt.7.85: metaph., τῆς Δίκης ἐν ἕρκεσιν A.*Ag*.1611, cf. S.*Aj*.60, E.*Med*.986 (lyr.); λέκτρων ἔχεσθαι φιλτάτοις ἐν ἕρκεσι Id.*Ba*.958, cf. *Hymn.Is*.158; χρυσοδέτοις ἕρκεσιν .. γυναικῶν, of Eriphyle's necklace, S.*El*.838 (lyr.).

ἑρκοῦρος, ον, *watching an enclosure*, *AP*12.257 (Mel., ὁρκοῦρος cod.).

ἑρκτή, ἡ, Ion. for εἱρκτή.

ἑρκτήρ, v. ἐριστήρ.

ἑρκτός, ή, όν, = ῥεκτός, *feasible*, Arr.*Ind*.20 (fort. leg. ἐπικτόν).

ἕρκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, (ἕρδω) *a doer*, κακῶν Antim.*Eleg*.5.

Ἕρκῡνα or **-υννα,** ἡ, title of Demeter at Lebadea, Lyc.153:—hence **Ἑρκύνια** (-κήνια cod.), τά, festival of Demeter, Hsch.

ἕρμα, ατος, τό, *prop, support*: in pl., of the *props* used to keep ships upright when hauled ashore, νῆα .. ἐπ' ἠπείροιο ἔρυσσαν ὑψοῦ ἐπὶ ψαμάθοις, ὑπὸ δ' ἕρματα μακρὰ τάνυσσαν Il.1.486, cf. 2.154: metaph., of men, ἕ. πόληος *prop* or *stay* of the city, 16.549, Od.23.121, *Epigr.Gr*.452.11 (Syria); τοῦτο .. οἷον ἕ. πόλεως κείσθω as *a foundation* for the city, Pl.*Lg*.737b; ὥσπερ ἕ. τῆς πολιτείας βέβαιον Plu.2.814c; ἕ. ἐχέγγυον [ἑταιρίας] D.C.*Fr*.40.15; ὥσπερ ἕρματος ἀεὶ δεόμενοι τῆς τροφῆς Gal.19.208.

2. *sunken rock, reef*, Alc.*Supp*.26.6, Hdt.7.183, Th.7.25, E.*Hel*.854; ἄσημα ἕ. Anacr.38; ἄφαντον ἕ. A.*Ag*.1007 (lyr.), cf. *Eu*.564 (lyr.); ἕ. ὕφαλα D.H.1.52; ἕ. γῆς ἁπαλόν a soft *bank* of mud, App.*BC*5.101.

3. *cairn, barrow*, πρὸς ἕρμα τυμβόχωστον .. τάφου S.*Ant*.848 (lyr., nisi leg. ἔργμα); Ἑρμᾶν ἀφετήριον ἕρμα starting-*post*, *AP*9.319 (Philox.); ἕρματα τῶν θεμελίων *ruins* of the foundations, D.S.5.70.

4. *that which keeps a ship steady, ballast*, Plu.2.782b; of *stones* with which cranes and bees were supposed to steady themselves in their flight, Arist.*HA*597[b]1, 626[b]25; μετὰ τῶν γεράνων ἀναχωρῶ πάλιν, ἀνθ' ἕρματος πολλὰς καταπεπωκὼς δίκας Ar.*Av*.1429: metaph., τῆς ψυχῆς ἐχούσης ἕ. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.299; τὸ ἀπὸ τῆς φρονήσεως ἕ. Socr.ap.Stob.3.3.61; οἷον ἕ. τὴν τῶν γερόντων ἀρχὴν θεμένη Plu.*Lyc*.5; οὔτε τι ἕ. ἐν τῇ ψυχῇ ἔχει D.C.46.3; also λαβοῦσα ἕ. Δῖον having *conceived* by Zeus, A.*Supp*.580 (lyr.); so perh. μελαινέων ἕρμ' ὀδυνάων *freight* of dark pains, Il.4.117 (athetized by Aristarch.).

II. (εἴρω A) in pl., ἕρματα *ear-rings*, 14.182, Od.18.297; *band, noose*, Ael.*NA*17.25; a serpent's *coils*, ib. 37, Myc. *e-ma-ta* (pl.), *shoe-laces*.

ἑρμᾰγέλη, ἡ, *a herd of Hermeses*, *AP*11.353.6 (Pall.), (humorously, for the offspring of a promiscuous woman).

Ἑρμάδιον, τό, Dim. of Ἑρμῆς I. 2, *IEphes*.3334.11 (i A.D.), Suid.

II. Dim. of Ἑρμῆς I. 1, Luc.*Cont*.1.

ἑρμάζω, (ἕρμα) *steady, support*, Hp.*Art*.44, pass., id.*Fract*.26 (v.l. ἡρμόσθαι).

II. ἑρμάσαι· ἐλαφρῶς περιελίξαι, Hsch.

Ἑρμᾰθήνη, ἡ, *terminal bust* (cf. Ἑρμῆς I. 2) *with head of Athena*, Cic.*Att*.1.1.5, 1.4.3; so of busts with heads of other divinities, of Eros, **-έρως,** Plin.*HN*36.33 (pl.); of Heracles, **-ηρακλῆς,** Cic.*Att*.1.10.3, *Milet*1(7) No.305; of Pan, cf. Ἑρμόπαν. (Cic.*Att*.1.4.3 appears to explain *Hermathena* as a Janus-like bust of Hermes and Athena; this is perh. a pun, but cf. Ἑρμῆς I. 2.)

Ἑρμᾰΐζομαι, *imitate Hermes*, Eust.10.25.

Ἑρμᾰϊκός, ή, όν, *of Hermes*, σειρά Marin.*Procl*.28; *of the planet Mercury*, σφαῖρα Procl.*in Alc*.p.113 C.; so in Astrol., Ἑ. ἔργα *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.203; Ἑ. πράξεις ib. 8(4).238, cf. Sch.Ptol.*Tetr*.77; also of certain ζῴδια, Jul.Laod. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.5(1).187. Adv. -κῶς Eust.808.19; -όν, τό, name of mine at Laurium, *IG*2.1588.4, 5 (iii B.C.).

II. pl., = sq.1.1, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.150.

ἕρμαιον, τό, prop. *gift of Hermes*, i.e. *unexpected piece of luck, godsend, wind-fall, treasure-trove* (cf. Ἑρμῆς II), S.*Ant*.397; ἕ. ἂν ἦν τινι c. inf., Pl.*Phd*.107c, *R*.368d; ἕ. ἂν εἴη ἡμῖν, εἰ .. Id.*Smp*.176c; ἑρμαίῳ ἐντετυχηκέναι Id.*Grg*.486e; ἕ. ἡγήσασθαι, ποιεῖσθαί τι, Id.*Smp*.217a, *Grg*.489c; νομίζειν D.38.6, Men.*Dysc*.226.

2. = ἕρμαξ, Sch.Od.16.471.

3. *tomb*, *MAMA*4.178 (Apollonia), 4.250 (Tymandos).

4. = ἠρύγγη, Ps.-Dsc.3.21; = ἀλόη, ib. 22.

II. Ἕρμαια (sc. ἱερά), τά, *festival of Hermes*, Pl.*Ly*.206d, Aeschin.1.10, *IG*2.1227 (ii B.C.), Durrbach *Choix d'inscrr. de Délos*117 (ii B.C.).

2. **Ἕρμαιον,** τό, *temple of Hermes*, *SIG*546 *B* 6 (Melitaea, iii B.C.), *Schwyzer*709 (Ephesus, iii B.C.), al. (Prop. neut. of Ἑρμαῖος, but as Subst. proparox., Hdn.Gr.1.369.)

3. app. = Ἑρμῆς I 2, *herm*, Str.17.1.50 (pl., s.v.l.).

ἕρμαῖος, α, ον, *called after Hermes*, Ἑ. λόφος, in Ithaca, Od.16.471 (expl. as = ἕρμαξ by Sch. ad loc.); Ἑ. λέπας Λήμνου A.*Ag*.283, cf. S.*Ph*.1459 (anap.).

2. *of Hermes*, Λύρη, the constellation *Lyra*, Arat.674; Ἑρμαῖος, ὁ (sc. μήν), month at Argos, etc., Polyaen.8.33; in Boeotia, *IG*7.289, al.; in the Aetolian league, *GDI*1745, al.; cf. Ἑρμαιών.

3. *gainful*, δαιμόνων δόσις A.*Eu*.947.

4. fem. **Ἑρμαΐς,** ίδος, ἡ, κρήνη Hp.*Ep*.17.

ἑρμαϊσταί, οἱ, *worshippers of Hermes*, *IG*12(1).162 (Rhodes), *Inscr.Cos*156; = Lat. *Mercuriales*, *SIG*726.1 (Delos, i B.C.). (Written Ἑρμαιισταί, *Exploration archéologique de Délos* 7(1).118.)

ἑρμαιών, ῶνος, ὁ, name of a month in Caria, *SIG*45.4 (v B.C.), *SEG*29.1089 (i B.C.); in Ceos, *IG*2.1128.

ἕρμακον· ὄρνεον, Hsch.

ἑρμάν, f.l. for ἕρμα, Phot., Harp.

Ἑρμάν, v. Ἑρμῆς.

Ἑρμᾶνιος, ὁ, name of a month at Scarpheia, *Delph*.3(4)159.2.

Ἑρμάνουβις or **-ης** [ᾰ], ιδος, ὁ, Graecized form of Anubis, Plu.2.375e, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11, *AP*11.360.

ἕρμαξ, ᾰκος, ἡ, (ἕρμα) *heap of stones, cairn*, Nic.*Th*.150; λίθακές τε καὶ ἕρμακες Epic. in *Arch.Pap*.7.10.

II. = ἕρμα I. 2, Hsch.

Ἑρμάριον, τό, Dim. of Ἑρμῆς, etym. of ἁρμάριον, *EM*146.56.

ἕρμᾰσις, εως, ἡ, (ἑρμάξω) *supporting*, Erot. s.v. ἥρμοσται: Dor. **ἕρμασσις,** αὐλῶν *IG*4.823.41 (Troezen).

ἕρμασμα, στος, τό, *prop*, *support*, Hp.*Off*.25.

ἑρμασμός, ὁ, *supporting*, Id.*Fract*.29.

ἑρμᾰτίζω, = ἑρμάζω, *support by means of a sling*, τῆς κνήμης ἡρματισμένης Hp.*Fract*.23.

II. (ἕρμα I. 4) *steady as by ballast*, ἑ. ἑαυτοὺς λιθιδίοις Plu.2.967b, *load up with ballast*, τοῖς τὴν ἅμαξαν ἑρματίσασιν καὶ ἀπαγαγοῦσιν *Inscr.Délos*372 *A* 101 (200 B.C.):—Med., *ballast themselves*, λιθιδίοις ib.979b:—Pass., τοῖς ἀξιολόγοις ἀγαθοῖς ἡρματίσθαι Phld.*Mort*.18.

2. trans. in Med., νύμφας ἐς οἴκους ἑρματίζονται *they take* brides into *their* houses *as ballast*, E.*Fr*.402.8, cf. Lyc.1319.

ἑρμᾰτικός, ή, όν, *on a firm base*, κράββατος *PGen*.68.10 (iv A.D.).

ἑρμᾰτίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *serving as ballast*, πέτρος Lyc.618.

Ἑρμαφρόδῑτος, ὁ, *Hermaphrodite*, or *person partaking of the attributes of both sexes*, so called from Hermaphroditus, son of Hermes and Aphrodite, D.S.4.6, Luc.*DDeor*.23.1, Ptol.*Tetr*.124, Gal.4.619.

2. as Adj., ἑ. πάθος Leonid.ap.Paul.Aeg.6.69.

Ἑρμάων, Ἑρμέας, Ἑρμείας, v. Ἑρμῆς.

Ἑρμεῖον, τό, *shrine of Hermes*, or perh. = ἕρμαξ I, Str.8.3.12 (pl.).

ἑρμελαῦσον, v. ἀρμαραύσιον.

Ἑρμέρως, ωτος, ὁ, v. Ἑρμαθήνη.

ἑρμή· ἔξοδος, Hsch., *Didyma*486.26, (Cf. ἐξίθμη, ἐρίμη.)

Ἑρμήδιον, τό, Dim. of Ἑρμῆς, Ar.*Pax*924: as term of endearment, ὦρμήδιον ib.382. (-ίδιον codd. Ar.)

ἑρμηνεία, ἡ, (ἑρμηνεύω) *interpretation, explanation*, Pl.*R*.524b (pl.), *Tht*.209a, Epicur.*Nat*.28.1; esp. of thoughts by words, *expression*, Diog.Apoll.1, X.*Mem*.4.3.12; χρῆσθαι τῇ γλώσσῃ πρὸς ἑρμηνείαν Arist.*PA*660[a]35, cf. *de An*.420[b]19, *Resp*.476[a]19, Hermog.*Inv*.1.1, etc.; *mediation*, Pl.*Epin*.984e; *style*, D.H.*Comp*.1. al., Demetr.*Eloc*.1, etc.; *an expression*, ἡ ἀκόλουθος ἑ. Sch.Pi.*O*.3.1: also in pl., αἱ Πλατωνικαὶ ἑ. Plato's *gifts of style*, D.H.*Pomp*.1.2.

2. in Music, *expression*, Plu.2.1138a, 1144d.

3. *translation*, Aristeas3, Ph.2.141; ἑ. τῶν Ῥωμαϊκῶν *POxy*.1201.12 (iii A.D.); ἑ. ἔχειν to *mean when translated*, Ph.1.232, Porph.*Plot*.17.

II. *office of* ἑρμηνεύς in an Egyptian sanctuary, *SB*9355.1, 2 (ii A.D., -νια pap.).

ἑρμηνευμα, ατος, τό, *interpretation, explanation*, in pl., E.*Ph*.470, *HF*1137, Ph.2.300.

2. *symbol, monument*, Νηρῇδος γάμων E.*Andr*.46.

ἑρμηνευματικὰ βιβλία *glossaries*, *Gloss*.

ἑρμηνεύς, έως, ὁ, *interpreter*, esp. of foreign tongues, *dragoman*, Hdt.2.125, 154, al., X.*An*.1.2.17, *PCair.Zen*.65 (iii B.C.), *PTheb.Bank*9.1 (ii B.C.), etc.

b. *court interpreter*, *POxy*.237 vii 37 (ii A.D.), etc.

2. *matrimonial agent, go-between*, Ptol.*Tetr*.181.

3. *broker, commissionaire*, *POxy*.1517.6 (iii A.D.), etc., transf., οὗτος (sc. ὁ ἐγκέφαλος) γὰρ ἡμῖν ἐστι τῶν ἀπὸ τοῦ ἠέρος γιγνομένων ἑ. Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.16.

II. *interpreter, expounder*, Pi.*O*.2.85, A.*Ag*.616, 1062, etc.; ἑρμηνῆς τῶν θεῶν, of poets, Pl.*Ion*534e; λόγος τῶν νόμων ἑ. Id.*Lg*.907d; σιωπὴ δ' ἄπορος ἑ. λόγων E.*Fr*.126.

2. applied to planets, D.S.2.30.

ἑρμηνευσις, εως, ἡ, *style, expression*, Longin.*Rh*.p.187 H.

2. *interpretation*, D.C.66.1.

ἑρμηνευτέον, *one must express*: ἑ. προσθόρως *one must use* the appropriate *style*, Demetr.*Eloc*.120.

2. *one must interpret*, Sch.rec.A.*Pr*.226.

ἑρμηνευτής, οῦ, ὁ, = ἑρμηνεύς, Pl.*Plt*.290c, LXX Ge.42.23, Poll.5.154.

ἑρμηνευτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for interpreting*: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) Pl.*Plt*.260d; διάλεκτος ἑ. τινός Id.*Def*.414d; λόγος Ph.1.58; ἑ. δύναμις power *of expression*, gift *of style*, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.34, Theod.(?) ap.Nicol.*Prog*.p.2 F.

ἑρμηνεύτρια, ἡ, fem. of ἑρμηνευτής, Sch.E.*Hipp*.589.

ἑρμηνεύω, Dor. **ἑρμᾱνεύω** *SIG*1168.88 (Epid.), *interpret* foreign tongues, X.*An*.5.4.4; *translate*, D.H.*Th*.49, etc.; ἀπὸ Ῥωμαϊκῶν *PRyl*.62.30 (iii A.D.):—Pass., Ἑλληνιστί D.H.2.12 cf. LXXJb.42.17, etc., transf., διό φημι τὸν ἐγκέφαλον εἶναι τὸν ἑρμηνεύοντα τὴν σύνεσιν Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.17.

II. *explain, expound*, S.*OC*398, E.*Fr*.636.5, etc.; ὑμῖν ταῦτα Antipho 3.2.1; ὅ τι λέγει Philyll.11; τὰ τῶν ποιητῶν Pl.*Ion*535a:—Med., Id.*Epin*.985b:—Pass., Arist.*SE*166[b]11.

2. *put into words, express*, Th.2.60, Pl.*Lg*.966b, etc.; τι διά τινος Hermog.*Id*.2.5; τι πεζῶς Id.*Meth*.30:—Pass., D.H.*Comp*.25.

3. *describe, write about*, τὸν Νεῖλον Demetr.*Eloc*.121.

III. abs., *speak clearly, articulate*, Hp.*Epid*.5.74.

Ἑρμηρακλῆς, έους, ὁ, v. Ἑρμαθήνη.

Ἑρμῆς, οῦ, ὁ, nom. Ἑρμῆς Od.5.54, etc.: acc. Ἑρμῆν 8.334, etc., Ion. Ἑρμένη Hdt.5.7, late Ἑρμῆ *CIG*5094 (Nubia): dat. Ἑρμῇ Od.14.435, Ἑρμέα Il.5.390: voc. Ἑρμῆ *h.Hom*.18.12, A.*Pers*.629, *Eu*.90: Ep. gen. Ἑρμέω *h.Merc*.413, *h.Ven*.148, Hdt.5.7, etc.; lengthd. Ἑρμείω Il.15.214:—Ep. nom. **Ἑρμείας,** Od.1.42, al., *IG*5(2).558 (Arc.), acc. -αν Od.1.38, 5.28, al.; also **Ἑρμείης,**, Hes.*Op*.68, *h.Pan*.28, Call.*Dian*.69, etc.; gen. Ἑρμείαο Od.12.390, 15.319, Ἑρμεία *AP*7.480 (Leon.); dat. Ἑρμείᾳ *IG*1.631 (vi B.C.); voc. Ἑρμεία Od.5.29, al.:—Boeot. and Dor. nom. **Ἑρμᾶς,** gen. ᾶ, Corinn.*Supp*.2.57, Pi.*P*.2.10, etc., voc. Ἑρμᾶ A.*Fr*.384, acc. Ἑρμᾶν ib.273: also **Ἑρμάων** [ᾱ], Hes.*Fr*.23, Bion*Fr*.7.8, *AP*4.3b.64 (Agath.):—contr. **Ἑρμάν** (not **-ᾶν**), ᾶνος, Call.*Fr*.32 P., *IG*5(2).360, al. (Arc.), ib. 5(1).1390.33 (Andania, i B.C.), *Supp.Epigr*.2.165 (Laconia): Thess. dat. Ἑρμαίου *IG*9(2).716 (dub.), Ἑρμάου ib. 715, al., Ἑρμάο ib. 471, Ἑρμᾶ ib. 356: Cret. acc. Ἑρμάον *Schwyzer*179a:—*Hermes*, son of Zeus and Maia, Od.5.28, 14.435, Hes.*Th*.938, etc., identified with the Emperor Tiberius, Τιβερίωι Καίσαρι Ἑρμεῖ *IEphes*.3420.

2. *pillar surmounted by bust*, at Athens and elsewhere, And.1.37, Th.6.27, etc.; τῶν ἱερῶν Ἑρμῶν *IG*12(8).188.14 (Samothrace); as a decorative piece, with two faces, Keil-Premerstein *Dritter Bericht*117: Ἑ. τρικέφαλος, τετρακέφαλος, Hsch.

3. ὁ τοῦ Ἑρμοῦ ἀστήρ the planet *Mercury*, Pl.*Ti*.38d, Epin.987b, Arist.*Mete*.342[b]33, Metaph.1073[b]32, Thphr.*Sign*.46, etc.: later Ἑρμῆς, ὁ, in same sense, *Placit*.2.32.1, Plu.2.1028b, Cleom.2.7.

4. Ἑρμαῖ· παραφυάδια δένδρων ἄχρηστα, Hsch.

5. *cake* in the shape of a κηρυκεῖον, *Schwyzer*694 (Chios, iv B.C.), Hsch.

II. prov. and phrases:

1. Ἑρμῆν ἕλκειν to *make a last effort*, from the parting cup at a feast being drunk *to Hermes*, Stratt.22, Ἑ. ἡ τελευταία πόσις Poll.6.100; Phot.

2. κοινὸς Ἑρμῆς *shares in your luck!* Arist.*Rh*.1401[a]21, Thphr.*Char*.30.9, Men.*Epit*.67, etc.

3. ἐν τῷ λίθῳ Ἑρμῆς, of the actual potentially in the material, Arist.*Metaph*.1002[a]22, 1017[b]7.

4. Ἑρμῆς ἐπεισελήλυθε '*Hermes* is come in', a saying used when conversation suddenly ceased, Plu.2.502f.

5. τὸ Ἑρμοῦ ῥαβδίον, like 'Fortunatus' cap', Arr.*Epict*.3.20.12.

6. Ἑρμοῦ βοτάνιον, Ἑρμοῦ πόα, = λινόζωστις, Dsc.4.189, Plin.*HN*25.38, form Ἑρμᾶhᾶς, Myc. *e-ma-a*$_2$.

ἑρμητής, οῦ, ὁ, = Ἑρμῆς I. 5, *GDI*iv p.883 (Erythrae).

Ἑρμίδιον, v. Ἑρμήδιον.

ἑρμίν (Hdn.Gr.2.431) or **ἑρμίς** (Philem.226), ῖνος, ὁ = ἕρμα, *bedpost*, Od.8.278, 23.198, Hippon79.8 W. (perh. w. pun on Ἑρμῆς; cf. *EM*376.40), Herod.3.16.

Ἑρμογένειοι, οἱ, a Rhodian guild, Ἀφροδισιαστᾶν Ἑρμογενείων κοινόν *SEG*3.674.34, al. (ii B.C.).

ἑρμογλῠφεῖον, τό, *statuary's shop*, Pl.*Smp*.215b.

ἑρμογλῠφεύς, εως, ὁ, *carver of Hermae*: generally, *statuary*, Luc.*Somn*.2, Plu.2.580e.

ἑρμογλῠφικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a statuary*: ἡ -κὴ τέχνη *the art of a statuary*, Luc.*Somn*.7.

ἑρμογλῠφος, ὁ, = ἑρμογλυφεύς, ib.2, Porph.*Hist.PhilFr*.11, Iamb.*VP*34.245.

Ἑρμοδάκτῠλον, τό, a plant, in two varieties, *Colchicum luteum* and *autumnale*, [Gal.]14.760, Alex.Trall.11.

Ἑρμοκοπίδης, ου, ὁ, (κόπτω) *a Hermes-mutilator*, in pl., Ar.*Lys*.1094, Plu.*Alc*.20, Epicur.104.8 A.

Ἑρμολογέω, *build with loose stones*, τάφον *AP*7.554 (Phil.).

Ἑρμολυχνον, τό, *lighting of lamps before herms* in honour of the dead, cj. in *IG*2.1368.151 (τό θ' ἑρμ. for τὸ θερμόλυχνον): see *JÖAI*24.168.

Ἑρμομᾰχέω, *fight with* Ἑρμαῖ I. 4, as a game, Hsch. s.v. Ἑρμαῖ.

Ἑρμόπᾱν, ᾶνος, ὁ, a deity partaking of the attributes of Hermes and Pan, Hdn.Gr.1.13, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11: a Hermes-Heracles-Pan statue is described (but not named) in *APl*.4.234 (Phld.).

ἔρνατις· ἀναδενδράς, Hsch.

ἐρνεσίπεπλος [ῐ], ον, *wrapt in foliage*, Orph.*H*.30.5.

ἐρνίον, τό, Dim. of ἔρνος II, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.4.17.

ἐρνοκόμος, ον, *tending young plants*, Hsch.

ἐρνόομαι, Pass., *shoot up*, Ph.2.402.

ἔρνος, εος, τό, *young sprout, shoot*, ὁ δ' ἀνέδραμεν ἔρνεϊ ἶσος shot up like *a young plant*, Il.18.56, cf. Od.14.175; οἶον δὲ τρέφει ἔ. ἀνήρ ἐριθηλὲς ἐλαίης Il.17.53, cf. Od.6.163; σκιεροῖσιν ὑφ' ἔρνεσιν (sic codd. Ath.) οἰναρέοις Ibyc.1.5; ἔ. δάφνης, δόνακος, ὕλας, E.*Med*.1213, *Hel*.183 (lyr.), *Ba*.876 (lyr.), Alcm.3.68 P.

2. in pl., *wreaths* worn by victors in games, Pi.*N*.11.29, *I*.1.29.

II. metaph., *scion, offspring*, Id.*N*.6.37 (pl.), B.5.87, A.*Ag*.1525 (lyr.), *Eu*.661, 666, S.*OC*1108 (pl.), *Sammelb*.4229.10; ἔ. τῆς νηδύος E.*Ba*.1306; [κεράων] ἔ., periphr. for κέραα, Opp.*C*.2.210; of Delos, as *having sprung out of the sea*, Pi.*Fr*.87.2.

2. *fruit*, of the apple of Discord, Coluth.60, al.

ἐρνύγας (acc. pl.), poet. coined word for κέρατα, Arist.*Po*.1457[b]35: perh. cf. sq.

ἔρνυτας· ἔρνη, βλαστήματα, κλάδοι, Hsch.

ἐρνώδης, ες, *like a young sprout*, Dsc.1 *Praef*.8, *Gp*.10.22.5 (Sup.).

Ἐρξείης, or **Ἐρξίης**, ὁ, Greek equivalent of Darius, either *doer* (cf. ἐρξίας, ὁ πρακτικός *EM*376.52) or *restrainer* (εἴργω), Hdt.6.98.

ἔρξω, ἔρξα, v. ἔρδω.

ἐρογλέφᾰρος, ον, *showing love in one's eyes*, Χάριτες Alcm.1 i 21 P.

ἐρόδανα· ἔργον ἐρινάξει, Hsch.

ἐρόεις, εσσα, εν, (ἔρος) poet., *lovely, charming*, Ἀλίη Hes.*Th*.245, cf. *h.Ven*.263, *h.Merc*.31; βῶμος Sapph.54, cf. Ar.*Av*.246 (lyr.), μορφά Ibyc.1(*a*).44 P.; πηκτίς Anacr.28.2 P.; Νημερτής Emp.122.4; Ἑλένης τύπος *APl*.4.149 (Arab.).

ϝεροῖα, τά, *tales*, καλὰ ϝεροῖ' ἀϊσομ[έναν Corinn.2 *fr*.1(b).2 P.; written Γεροῖα as title of her poems, prob. in Ant.Lib.25 P.

ἔρομαι (not found in pres. ind. (exc.2 sg. ἔρεαι Orac. in Certamen *Prooem*.), its place being taken by ἐρέω (A), ἐρωτάω); Ion. and Ep. **εἴρομαι** Il.1.553, Od.1.284, al.: impf. (= aor.) εἰρόμην Il.1.513, Pi.*O*.6.49, Hdt.2.44, etc.: fut. ἐρήσομαι S.*OT*1166, Ar.*Nu*.1409, Pl.*Prt*.355c; Ion. εἰρήσομαι Od.4.61, 7.237, Hdt.1.67 (ἐπ-): aor. 2 ἠρόμην Sapph.1.15, E.*Ion*541, Th.3.113, etc.; imper. ἐροῦ S.*El*.563, E.*Or*.763 (troch.), etc., Ep. ἔρειο Il.11.611; subj. ἔρωμαι Od.8.133d, Pl.*R*.538, etc.; εἴρωμαι Od.16.402, Hdt.4.76; opt. ἐροίμην Od.1.135, 3.77, etc.; inf. ἐρέσθαι in Hom. always in the phrase μεταλλῆσαι καὶ ἐρέσθαι 3.69, al. (exc. in 1.405) (ἔρεσθαι is freq. in codd., as Lys.12.24, E.*El*.548, cf. Hdn.Gr.1.466); part. ἐρόμενος Ar.*Eq*.574, Th.4.40:—Ep. and Ion. also **ἐρέομαι** in subj. ἐρέωμαι Od.17.509, inf. ἐρέεσθαι 6.298, 23.106, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.41, impf. ἐρέοντο Il.1.332, 8.445; ἐπ-ειρεόμενος is v.l. in Hdt.3.64:—*ask, inquire*, mostly folld. by indirect question, εἴροντο .. ὅττι ἑ κήδοι Od.9.402, etc.; ἤρετο ὅτι θαυμάζοι Th.3.113; τὸν ξεῖνον ἐρώμεθα εἴ τιν' ἄεθλον οἶδε Od.8.133, etc.; ἠρόμην ὅπου .. Pl.*R*.327b; διὰ τί .. Id.*Prt*.355c, etc.: folld. by a direct question, ἤρετο Ξενοφῶντα, εἰπέ μοι, ἔφη, ὦ Ξενοφῶν, οὐ σὺ ἐνόμιζες .. *;* X.*Mem*.1.3.8; ἐρομένου δὲ τοῦ Ἀγησιλάου, ἆρ' ἂν ἐν καιρῷ γένοιτο, εἰ .. *;* Id.*HG*4.3.2, cf. Cyr.1.4.19.

2. c. acc. objecti, *learn by inquiry*, ἐρέεσθαι δώματα πατρός Od.6.298; *ask after* or *for*, εἰρόμεναι παῖδας Il.6.239; εἴρεαι Ἕκτορα δῖον 24.390; θεῶν εἰρώμεθα βουλάς Od.16.402.

3. c. acc. pers., *question*, Il.1.332, etc., Hdt.1.32, Lys.12.24; εἴρετο δ' ἡμέας, ὦ ξεῖνοι, τίνες ἐστέ*;* Od.9.251; ἀλλήλους εἴροντο τίς εἴη και πόθεν ἔλθοι 17.368, cf. E.*Or*.793 (troch.), etc.; in later Prose, Jul.*Or*.7.229b.

4. c. acc. pers., *petition*, Ar.*Eq*.574.

5. c. dupl. acc., *to ask* one *about* a thing, τὸ μέν σε πρῶτον .. εἰρήσομαι .., τίς πόθεν εἰς ἀνδρῶν*;* Od.7.237, cf. 19.509; ἐρήσομαί σε τουτί· παῖδά μ' ὄντ' ἔτυπτες*;* Ar.*Nu*.1409.

6. freq. τινὰ περί τινος, as ἵνα μιν περὶ πατρὸς .. ἔροιτο Od.1.135, 3.77, cf. Hdt.4.76, al., E.*El*.548; also οἱ δέ μιν ἀμφὶ δίκας εἴροντο Od.11.570; ἀμφὶ πόσει εἴρεσθαι 19.95. (Ion. εἰρ- Att. ἐρ- from ἐπϝ- (aor. stem), cf. ἐρέ(ϝ)ω, ἐρευτής: pres. ἐρέ(ϝ)ομαι : ἐροίμην and similar forms in Hom. are variously expld. or emended.)

ἐρόντι· μάλα, λίαν, πάνυ, Hsch.; perh. cf. ερρεντί.

ἔρος (A), ὁ, acc. ἔρον, dat. ἔρῳ: poet. form of ἔρως:—*love, desire*, οὐ .. θεᾶς ἔρος οὐδὲ γυναικός Il.14.315, cf. Od.18.212; freq. in phrase αὐτὰρ ἐπεὶ πόσιος καὶ ἐδητύος ἐξ ἔρον ἕντο Il.1.469, al.; ἱμερτῶν ἔργων ἐξ ἔρον ἱέμενον Thgn.1064; εἰς ἔρον ἦλθε Sapph.15(*b*).12 L.-P; ἔρος λυσιμελής Hes.*Th*.910, cf. Ibyc.1.6, etc.: used by Trag. in lyrics, S.*El*.197, E.*Med*.152, and by E. in dialogue, *Hipp*.337, *El*.297, al.; also in late Prose, ἔρῳ φέρεσθαι Luc.*Asin*.33.

II. as pr. n., *Eros*, the god of love, Hes.*Th*.120, Alcm.36, Sapph.74, Theoc.29.22.

ἔρος (B), τό, *wool*, only in Ion. form εἶρος (q.v.). but cf. ἔπερος, εὔερος.

ἐροτή, ἡ, = ἑορτή, *POxy*.2084.26 (iii A.D.); Cypr. acc. to Hsch.: **ἔροτις** Aeol. (acc. to Eust.1908.57), E.*El*.625: also in Dor. Inscrr., *IG*4.583.6 (Argos), *SIG*1009.5 (Chalcedon); θεοῖς ὧνπερ ἔην ἔ. *IG*11(4).1150 (Delos).

ἔρουα· πορεύου, ἀναπαύου (Cypr.), Hsch. (cf. ἐρωέω).

ἐρουθρός, v. ἐρυθρός.

ἔροψ, a bird, Hsch.

ἑρπάκανθα [ᾰκ], ἡ, = ἄκανθος, Ps.-Dsc.3.17.

ἐρπεδό‹ε›σσα· ἐπίπεδος, Hsch. (Cf. ἀρπεδόεις.)

ἑρπετόδηκτος, ον, *bitten by a reptile*, Dsc.3.68, Crateuas*Fr*.5. **-εις,** εσσα, εν, *of reptiles*, γένος Opp.*C*.2.274.

ἑρπετόν, Aeol.perh. **ὄρπετον** (q.v.), τό, (ἕρπω) *beast* or *animal which goes on all fours*, Od.4.418; πᾶν ἑ. πληγῇ νέμεται Heraclit.11; ἑρπετὰ ὅσσα τρέφει μέλαινα γαῖα Alcm.60.3; ὄθις καὶ σαύρας καὶ τὰ τοιαῦτα τῶν ἑρπετῶν Hdt.4.183; τοῖς μὲν ἄλλοις ἑρπετοῖς πόδας ἔδωκων .., ἀνθρώπῳ δὲ καὶ χεῖρας X.*Mem*.1.4.11; ἑρπετά, opp. πετεινά, Hdt.1.140, cf. Theoc.15.118, A.R.4.1240: generally, ἑ. οὐδὲ γυνή Call.*Jov*.13; πυκινώτατον ἑ., of a hound, Pi.*Fr*.106; of insects, Semon.13, Nic.*Fr*.74.46.

II. *creeping thing, reptile*, esp. *snake*, E.*Andr*.269, Theoc.24.57; περὶ κιναδέων τε καὶ ἑ. Democr.259; ἑρπετά τε καὶ δάκετα ‹πάντα› Ar.*Av*.1069; of the monster Typhoeus, with a *snake's* body, Pi.*P*.1.25.

2. as Adj., *creeping*, κακὸν ἑ. πρᾶγμα *POxy*.1060.7 (vi A.D.); τὰ ἑ. θηρία Philum.*Ven*.10.1

Ἑρπετοσῖται, οἱ, name of a tribe of *snake-eaters*, Porph.*Chr*.69.

ἑρπετώδης, ες, *snake-like*, προβολή, of the elephant's trunk, Aret.*SD*2.13, *Corp.Herm*.10.7.

ἑρπηδών, όνος, ἡ, *a crawling*, Nic.*Al*.418, ubi Sch. male ἑρπυδόνα.

ἕρπηλα, a kind of *shell-fish*, Numen.ap.Ath.7.306c (v.l. ἕρπιλαν); ἑρπήλας δολιχήποδας Id.ap.eund.7.305a (v.l. ἕρπηνας).

ἑρπηνώδης, ες, *of the nature of* ἕρπης, Ph.2.205, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.34.6

ἕρπης, ητος, ὁ, (ἕρπω) *shingles*, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.11 (pl.); ἕ. ἐσθιόμενοι Id.*Aph*.5.22:—also **ἑρπήν,** ῆνος, ὁ, Ph.2.64; **ἑρπήνη,** ἡ, *EM*377.7

II. ἕρπης, ητος, ὁ, name of an animal (snake ?), Plin.*HN*30.116, prob. in Philum.*Ven*.19.1 (ὅπητες cod.).

ἑρπηστήρ, v. ἑρπυστήρ.

ἑρπηστής, v. ἑρπυστής.

ἑρπηστικός, f.l. for ἑρπυστικός (q.v.).

ἕρπηλα, v. ἕρπηλα.

ἕρπις, ὁ, Egypt. word for *wine*, Hippon.51.2, f.l. for ὄλπιν in Sapph.51, cf. Tz. ad Lyc.579.

ἕρπνουν, etym. of τερπνόν coined by Pl.*Cra*.419d.

ἑρπτόν, τό, = ἑρπετόν, Arist.ap.Eust.481.36.

ἑρπύζω, impf. εἵρπυζον Q.S.13.93: pres. only in Hom.: aor. 1 ἑρπύσαι in Att. (v. ἕρπω):—*creep, crawl*, in Hom. always of persons weighed down by age or deep distress, ἑρπύζοντ' ἀνὰ γουνόν Od.1.193; ἑρπύζων παρὰ θῖνα 13.220, cf. Il.23.225, A.R.4.1289; of quadrupeds and children, Nic.*Al*.542; χρόνος ἑρπύζων *AP*6.19 (Jul.); of ivy, ib.7.22 (Simm. Theb.).

ἑρπυλλάριον, τό, Dim. of ἕρπυλλος, Damocr.ap.Gal.14.192. **-ῐνος,** η, ον, *made of tufted thyme*, στέφανος Eub.99; μύρον Antiph.106.7, cf. Gal.12.512.

ἑρπύλλιον, τό, = ἕρπυλλος, Aret.*CD*1.3 (ἕρπυλον Hude, and so *Hippiatr*.54).

ἑρπυλλίς, ίδος, ἡ, *grasshopper*, Hsch.

ἕρπυλλος, ὁ, poet. also ἡ, Theoc.*Ep*.1, *AP*4.1.54 (Mel.), Pancr.ap.Ath.15.677f:—*tufted thyme, Thymus Sibthorpii*, Cratin.98, Ar.*Pax*168, Thphr.*HP*1.9.4, al., *CP*2.18.2, Dsc.3.38.

ἑρπύσιμος, *reptabundus*, *Gloss*.

ἕρπῠσις, εως, ἡ, (ἑρπύζω) *creeping*, Sch.D.P.121.

ἑρπυσμός, ὁ, = foreg., Suid.; also, = ἡ φωνὴ τῶν χοίρων, Hsch.

ἑρπυστάζω, = ἑρπύζω, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. ἄταλλε.

ἑρπυστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *creeping thing*, whether insect, small mammal, reptile or mollusc, Androm.ap.Gal.14.37, Opp.*H*.1.305, al., id.*C*.3.110; as adj., ὄφεις ἑ. id.*C*.3.411, Orph.*L*.49. (Freq. ἑρπηστ- in codd., but wrongly.)

ἑρπυστής, οῦ, ὁ, = ἑρπυστήρ, Nic.*Th*.9, Androm.ap.Gal.14.38, Opp.*H*.3.345; of a mouse, *AP*9.86 (Antiphil.).

b. *guinea-worm*, *Hippiatr*.58.

2. adj. *crawling*, of a baby, *AP*9.302 (Antip.Thess.); *creeping*, of ivy, ib. 11.33 (Phil.). (Freq. ἑρπηστ- in codd., but wrongly.)

ἑρπυστικός, ή, όν, *creeping*, ζῷα ἑ. *serpents*, Arist.*HA*487[b]21; of squirrels, etc., Id.*PA*688[a]9: Medic., ἑρπυστικά (sc. ἕλκη), τά, *spreading ulcers*, Hp.*Ulc*.3, *Coac*.618, etc. (Freq. written ἑρπηστ-, cf. Max.Tyr.13.7, etc.)

ἕρπω, impf. εἷρπον Od.12.395 codd., E.*Cyc*.423, etc., ἧρπον *IG*4.951.86 (Epid.): Dor. fut. ἑρψῶ Theoc.5.45, 18.40, Att. only in compd. ἐφέρψω, later ἑρπύσω (διεξ-) Arist.*Mu*.398[b]33: aor. ἧρψα (ἐξ-) LXX Ps.104(105).30; Att. εἵρπῠσα Ar.*V*.272: (cf. Lat. *serpo*):—*move on the ground, walk*, ἥμενος ἢ ἕρπων Od.17.158; ὅσσα τε γαῖαν ἔπι πνείει τε καὶ ἕρπει Il.17.447; ἔργα ζωοῖσιν ἑρπόντεσσί θ' ὁμοῖα Pi.*O*.7.52; ἕρπον (εἷρπον codd.) ῥινοί *began to move*, Od.12.395; of infants, Arist.*HA*501[a]3, A.*Th*.17; of a lame man, S.*Ph*.207 (lyr.); ἕ. ἐξ εὐνῆς Ar.*V*.552; ἕρπον τοῖς ὀδοῦσι θηρίον humorously, of the belly, *Carm.Pop*.35, of flocks, ib. 610[b]24, of snakes, ib. 696[a]9.

2. simply, *go, come*, in Dor. dialects, where the aor. is ἔμολον, ἦνθον, etc., εἰς τὸ ἱερόν *IG*4.951.86 (Epid.), cf. *GDI*5040.39 (Crete), *BMus.Inscr*.968 *A* 6 (Cos), ἔρπεν ἐπὶ τὰ[ν] προκειμέναν χρήιαν *SEG*35.989.22 (Cnossus, ii/i B.C.), etc., cf. καθέρπω II: also freq. in Trag., A.*Pr*.810, etc.; ἔρπεθ' ὡς τάχιστα S.*OC*1643; Θησεὺς ὅδ' ἔρπει E.*HF*1154; ἕρπειν ἐς μῦθον, πρὸς ᾠδάς, Id.*Hel*.316, *Cyc*.423; ἔρπε δεῦρο *come* hither, Id.*Andr*.722: and c. acc. cogn., ἐξόδους ἕ. κενάς S.*Aj*.287; κέλευθον Id.*Ph*.1223; εὐεῖαν ἕρπε τήνδε A.*Fr*.195.

b. of things, events, etc., ἕρπει ἄντα τῶ σιδάρω τὸ καλῶς κιθαρίσδην Alcm.35; Βότρυς ἐπ' ἦμαρ ἕρπει S.*Fr*.255; ἥβη ἕρπουσα πρόσω Id.*Tr*.547; of a tear *stealing* from the eye, Id.*El*.1231; πρὸς τὸν ἔχονθ' ὁ φθόνος ἕρπει Id.*Aj*.157; τὸ ἐς αὔριον αἰεὶ τυφλὸν ἕρπει Id.*Fr*.593; τοῦτο γὰρ ἀθάνατον φωνᾶεν ἕρπει this (word) *goeth forth* undying, Pi.*I*.4(3).40; ὁ πόλεμος ἑρπέτω *let* it *take its course*, Ar.*Eq*.673, Lys.129; of *coming* events, εἰ δὲ δαίμων γενέθλιος ἕρποι Pi.*O*.13.105, cf. *N*.4.43, 7.68; of calamities, *come suddenly* on one, S.*Ant*.585, 618 (both lyr.), *Aj*.1087.

ἐρρ, see also ἐνρ-.

ἔρρα· ζιζάνια, Hsch. (leg. αἶρα).

ἐρραγέως· ταχέως, Hsch. (Fort. ἐμμαπέως.)

ἐρράδᾶται, v. ῥαίνω.

ἔρραος, ὁ, *ram*, Lyc.1316.

2. *wild boar*, Call.*Fr*.335: **ἐρράς,** Hsch.

ἐρρᾳστωνευμένως, Adv. *carelessly*, Thom.Mag.p.325 R.

ἐρράπτω, = ἐνράπτω, Hp.*Art*.37, D.S.5.52, Ael.*NA*2.22 (Pass.):—Med., Aristid.*Or*.41(4).3.

ἐρρέθην, v. ἐρῶ.

ἔρρειθρος, ον, *canalized*, Hero *Geom*.23.68.

ἐρρεντί, Adv. (said to be formed from a part. ἐρρείς, as if from ἐρρῶ (*ἔρρημι), = ἔρρω), of unknown meaning, Alc.130; perh. cf. ἐρόντι.

ἐρρετός· φθόρος, Hsch.; cf. ἔρρω.

ἐρρηγεῖα, v. ῥήγνυμι.

ἔρρηγμα, ατος, τό, unexpld. wd. in *PCair.Zen*.499.38 (iii B.C.).

ἐρρήεις, = ἑρσήεις, Hsch.

ἐρρήθην, v. ἐρῶ, εἰπεῖν.

ἐρρηνοβοσκός, όν, = προβατοβοσκός, S.*Fr*.655.

ἐρρηφορέω, = ἀρρηφορέω, *IG*3.916, al.

ἐρρηφόρος, = ἀρρηφόρος, ib.902. (Cf. ἐρση-φορία, -φόρος.)

ἔρρῑγα, pf. of ῥιγέω.

ἔρρῑνον, τό, (ἐν, ῥίς) *sternutatory medicine*, Antyll.ap.Orib.8.13.1.

II. as Adj., ἔ. ἄλευρον Archig.ap.Aët.6.28; ἔ. φάρμακα Gal.11.769, 12.30, al.:—written **ἔνρινον,** Paus.Gr.*Fr*.166

ἔρριψις, εως, ἡ, *prostration*, Hp.*Hum*.4, Epid.6.1.15: also expld. as *restlessness* or *morbid fears*, cf. Gal.7.592, Diocl.*Fr*.192: v.l. ἔριψις; cf. ἔρειψις.

ἔρροπος, ον, quoted with σύρροπος in unspecified sense by Sch.D.T.p.465.5 H.

Ἔρρος· ὁ Ζεύς, Hsch. (Perh. cf. Ἕρσος.)

ἔρρους, ουν, (ἐν, ῥόος) *irrigated*, Hero *Geom*.23.68.

ἐρρυθμισμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass., (ῥυθμίζω) *gracefully*, ἀναθορεῖν D.C.79.16

ἔρρυθμος, ον, = ἔνρυθμος (q.v.).

ἔρρυσος, ον, *somewhat wrinkled, subrugose*, Dsc.3.105.

ἔρρω (A), Locr. **ϝέρρω** (v. infr.), fut. ἐρρήσω *h.Merc*.259, Ar. (v. infr.): aor. 1 ἤρρησα Id.*Ra*.1192: pf. ἤρρηκα (εἰα-) Id.*Th*.1075:—*go slowly*: ἔρρων *limping*, of Hephaestus, Il.18.421; ἥ μ' οἴῳ ἔρροντι συνήντετο met me *wandering* alone, Od.4.367.

II. *go* or *come to one's own harm*, ἐνθάδε ἔρρων Il.8.239, 9.364; ὑπὸ γαίῃ ἐρρήσεις *h.Merc*. l.c.; ἄτιμος ἔρρειν A.*Eu*.884; ὡς Πόλυβον ἤρρησεν he *went with a murrain* to Polybus, Ar.*Ra*.1192, cf. Lys.336 (lyr.).

2. mostly in imper., ἔρρε *away! begone!* Il.8.164, Thgn.601; ἔρρ' οὕτως Il.22.498: pl., ἔρρετε 24.239, A.R.3.562: 3 sg., ἐρρέτω *away with him, let him go to ruin*, Il.20.349, Od.5.139; ἀσπὶς ἐκείνη ἐρρέτω Archil.6.4; in a legal formula, αὐτὸς μὲν ϝερρέτω *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.8 (Locr., v B.C.), cf. *Schwyzer*415 (Elis, v B.C.); ϝάρρην ib.409; ἐρρέτω Ἴλιον *perish* Troy! S.*Ph*.1200 (anap.): with a Prep., ἔρρ' ἐκ νήσου θᾶσσον Od.10.72; ἔρρ' ἀπ' ἐμεῖο Theoc.20.2; ἔρρ' ἐκ προσώπου Herod.8.59; in Att. strengthd., ἔρρ' ἐς κόρακας *go hang!* Ar.*Pl*.604 (anap.), Pherecr.70.5, etc.; ἐς κόρακας ἔρρειν φασὶν ἐκ τῆς Ἀττικῆς Alex.94.5; ἔρρε εἰς ὄλεθρόν τε καὶ Ἄβυδον Lys.*Fr*.5a: opt. ἔρροι νὺξ αὕτα καὶ δαίμων E.*Tr*.204; ἔρροις *AP*5.2 (Antip.Thess.): part., ἔρρων νυν αὐτὸς χἠ ξυνοικήσασά σοι .. γηράσκετ' E.*Alc*.734: fut., οὐκ ἐρρήσετε; οὐκ ἐς κόρακας ἐρρήσετε*;* Ar.*Lys*.1240, *Pax*500; εἰ μὴ 'ρρήσεθ' Id.*V*.1329 (lyr.).

3. of persons and things, *to be clean gone, perish, disappear*, ἔρρων ἐκ ναός A.*Pers*.964 (lyr.); ἔρρει πανώλης ib.732 (troch.); ἄφαντο ἔρρει S.*OT*560, cf. Pl.*Lg*.677c; ἔρρει ταῦτα ἐκ τῆς αὐτῶν χώρας Id.*Phlb*.24d; ἔρρειν ἐκ τῆς τοῦ εἶναι ἕδρας Plot.3.7.4; ἔρρει τὰ κᾶλα the ships *are lost*, Hippocr.ap.X.*HG*1.1.23 (prob.); ἔρρει πᾶσ' Ἀφροδίτα A.*Ag*.419 (lyr.); ἔρρει τὰ θεῖα the honour due to the gods *is gone*, S.*OT*910 (lyr.); ἔρρει δέμας φλογιστόν Id.*El*.57; ἔρρεις μάτην E.*Hel*.1220; θανόντας ἔρρειν Id.*Supp*.1113; ἐξ οἵων καλῶν ἔρρεις from what fortunes *hast* thou *fallen*, Id.*IT*379; ἔρρει τὰ ἐμὰ πράγματα X.*Smp*.1.15, cf. Cyr.6.1.3.

ἔρρω (B), Aeol. for εἴρω, *EM*90.12.

ἔρρωγα, pf. of ῥήγνυμι.

ἐρρωμένος, η, ον, pf. part. Pass. of ῥώννυμι: generally used as Adj., *in good health*, D.2.21, etc.; ἐρρωμένος ὤν, opp. ἀσθενέστερος, Lys.24.7; *strong, muscular*, ἄνδρες Hp.*Fract*.15; *powerful, influential, formidable*, ἐρρωμένη τέχνης δύναμις Pl.*Phdr*.268a; exclamatory, ὦ βίας ἐρρωμένης Men.*Inc*.23 S., ὦ πολυτίμητοι θεοί, ἐρρωμένου πράγματος ib. 57 S.; μηχαναί Hero *Aut*.21.2 (sed leg. αἰρομένας): irreg. Comp., τειχομαχίη ἐρρωμενεστέρη Hdt.9.70; οἱ -έστεροι τῶν ἀνθρώπων Pl.*Grg*.483c; ἐρρωμενεστέραις ταῖς γνώμαις X.*Cyr*.3.3.31; τὸ φύσει -έστερον Pl.*Smp*.181c: Sup. -έστατος And.4.37, Pl.*R*.477d. Adv. ἐρρωμένως *stoutly, manfully, vigorously*, A.*Pr*.65, 76, Ar.*V*.230; ἐσθίειν Critias*Fr*.32 D.; χωρεῖν X.*Ages*.2.11: Comp. -έστερον Pl.*Hp.Ma*.287a, -εστέρως Isoc.4.163: Sup. -έστατα Pl.*R*.401d.

ἐρρώμην, v. ῥώννυμι.

ἐρρώοντο, ἐρρώσαντο, v. ῥώομαι.

ἔρρωσο, v. sub ῥώννυμι.

ἐρσαῖος, α, ον, = ἑρσήεις, Hsch.

ἐρσενικός, ή, όν, = ἀρρενικός, *PPetr*.3pp.14, 173 (iii B.C.).

ἔρσεο· διεγίρου, and **ἔρση·** ὁρμήσῃ, Hsch.

ἔρση, ἡ: Ep. **ἐέρση,** later **ἀέρση** *PLit.Lond*.60 (Posidipp.): Aeol., Dor. **ἐέρσα** Sapph.*Supp*.25.12 (αδερσα (= ἀ δ' ἐέρσα) Pap.), **ἔερσα** Pi.*N*.3.78, cf. Hdn.Gr.2.90: Cret. **ἄερσα** Hsch.: **ἔρσα** Alcm.48, **ἔρσα** Theoc.20.16:— *dew*, Il.23.598, etc.; **τεθαλυῖά τ' ἐέρση** (v.l. θ' ἑέρση) abundant *dew*, Od.13.245; θῆλυς ἐ. 5.467, Hes.*Sc*.395; ἔρσῃ δέ θαλερὸς .. ἀμαρακός Chaerem.14.16 S.: pl., *raindrops*, κατὰ δ' ὑψόθεν ἧκεν ἐέρσας αἵματι μυδαλέας Il.11.53; στιλπναὶ δ' ἀπέπιπτον ἕ. (sc. τῆς νεφέλης) 14.351, cf. Theoc.2.107; χλωραῖς ἐ. Pi.*N*.8.40: generally, of any *liquid*, ἄνθεμον ποντίας ὑφελοῖσ' ἐέρσας from the *water* of the sea, ib.7.79; *foam*, ib.3.78; γλυκερὴ ἐέρση, of *honey*, Hes.*Th*.83.

II. metaph., of *young and tender animals*, χωρὶς δ' αὖθ' ἕρσαι (this form only here in Hom.) Od.9.222, cf. Hsch.; esp. of *kids born in winter*, Id. (Cf. Skt. *varsám* 'rain'.)

ἑρσήεις, Ep. **ἐερσ-** (Dor. **ἐρσάεις** *Hymn.Is*.167), εσσα, εν, *dewy*, λωτόν θ' ἑρσήεντα Il.14.348; λειμών *AP*9.668.3 (Marian.): transf., *moist, wet*, οἷον ἐερσήεις κεῖται *fresh*, Il.24.419; νῦν δέ μοι ἑρσήεις καὶ πρόσφατος .. κεῖσαι ib. 757, ὄστρεά θ' ἑρσήεντα Opp.*H*.1.317.

ἔρσην, ενος, ὁ, Aeol., Dor., Ion., for ἄρσην, *IG*12(2).73.3 (Mytil.), 4.952.132 (Epid.), *BMus.Inscr*.968*B*13 (Cos.), *Leg.Gort*.10.49, Hdt.1.109, 192, etc.; also *PHib*.1.32.11, al. (iii B.C.): Comp. ἐρσεναίτερος *Schwyzer*424.2 (Elis, iv B.C.), ἐρσέντερος *BCH*81.584 (Dodona).

ἐρσηφορία, -φόρος, = ἀρρηφορία, -φόρος, Sch.Ar.*Lys*.643 (written ἑρσε-), *IG*3.318, 319; cf. ἐρρηφορέω, ἐρσοφόρος.

ἔρσις, εως, ἡ, (εἴρω A) *a binding, band*, Suid., etc., v.l. in Th.1.6

Ἕρσος, ὁ, epith. of Apollo in Attica, *IG*1.783; perh. cf. Ἔρρος.

ἐρσοφόρος, = ἀρρηφόρος, τῶν ἁγιωτάτων μυσταρίων prob. in *IG*12(2).255 (Mytil.); cf. ἐρρηφορέω, ἐρσηφορία.

ἔρσω, (ἔρση) *bedew, moisten*, like ἄρδω, Nic.*Th*.62, 631 (both Pass.).

ἐρσώδης, ες, = ἑρσήεις, ἀήρ Thphr.*CP*3.2.6.

ἔρτις· κρημνός, Hsch.

ἐρτός, ή, όν, (εἴρω A) *threaded, passed through*, βρόχος Heracl.ap.Orib.48.1.1.

ἐρῠγάζομαι, = sq., Sor.1.108 (ῥυγιάζεσθαι cod.).

ἐρῠγάω, *belch*, *Gp*.17.17.1.

ἐρυγγάνω, Prose and Att. form of ἐρεύγομαι (A), *belch*, Hp.*Vict*.3.76, Cratin.58: c. acc., [Βάκχιον] ἐ. E.*Cyc*.523, cf. Eup.198; σκοροδάλμην Luc.*Alex*.39: metaph., δάνει' ἐρυγγάνων Diph.43.21:—also in Med., c. acc., Hp.*Vict*.3.75.

ἐρῠγή, ἡ, *belching*, Sch.Ar.*Pax*528, Aret.*SD*1.5, Gal.1.629.

II. *bellowing*, Hsch.

ἐρῠγήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *bellower*, Id.

ἐρῠγμα, ατος, τό, = Ἑρμῆς I. 5, *GDI* iv p.883 (Erythrae).

ἐρῠγμαίνω, *bellow*, Hsch.

ἐρῠγμᾰτώδης, ες, *causing eructation*, νοῦσος Hp.*Morb*.2.69.

ἐρῠγμηλος, η, ον, (ἐρῠγεῖν) *loud-bellowing*, ταῦρος Il.18.580.

II. ἐρυγμήλη, ἐπίθετον ῥαφανίου, ἴσως ἀπὸ τῆς ἐρυγῆς, *EM*379.27, cf. Hsch. (ἐρυγηλή cod.).

ἐρῠγμός, ὁ, = Ἑρμῆς I. 5, *GDI* iv p.883 (Erythrae).

ἐρῠθαίνω, aor. ἐρύθηνα A.R.1.791, LXX Wi.13.14:—Pass. Hom. (v. infr.), etc.:—poet. and later Prose word for ἐρυθραίνω, ἐρεύθω, *dye red*, αἷμα πέπλον ἐρύθηνεν A.R.4.474; φύκει -ήνας χρόαν LXX l.c.; *make to blush*, A.R.1.791:—Pass., *to be dyed red*, ἐρυθαίνετο αἵματι λαῖα Il.10.484, cf. 21.21: c. gen., Nonn.*D*.11.92 (s.v.l.); *blush scarlet*, *AP*9.322 (Leon.Tarent.), *AP*12.8 (Strat.):—Pass., also in later Prose, Arr.ap.Stob.1.31.8, Poll.2.87.

ἐρῠθακος, ὁ, prob. = ἐρίθακος, Hdn.*fr*.p.20 H.

ἐρῠθημα, ατος, τό, *redness* or *flush upon the skin*, Hp.*Aph*.7.49, Th.2.49 (pl.); ἐ. προσώπου *blush*, E.*Ph*.1488 (lyr.), Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)6 (pl.); ἐ. ῥόδων φέρειν Aristaenet.1.10: abs., *redness*, X.*Cyn*.5.18; *blush*, Chaerem.1.4.

II. concrete, ἐρύθημα ἱματίων *scarlet* garments, LXXIs.63.1.

ἐρυθίβν, -ιος, said to be Rhodian for ἐρυσίβ-η, -ιος (q.v.).

ἐρῠθῖνος, ὁ, = ἐρυθρῖνος, Henioch.3.3, D.L.8.19, Opp.*H*.1.97.

ἐρυθράδιον, τό, = ἐρυθρόδανον, Sch.Nic.*Th*.74.

Ἐρυθραί, αἱ, *Erythrae* in Ionia, Hdt.1.142, etc.; locat. Ἐρυθρᾶσι *IG*1.10.14:—hence **Ἐρυθραϊκὸν** σατύριον, *Serapias cordigera*, Dsc.3.128, Plin.*HN*26.97:—but **Ἐρυθριὰς** γῆ is f.l. for Ἐρετριάς, Heras.ap.Gal.13.545.

Ἐρυθραϊκός, ή, όν, *of the Red Sea*, κυβερνήτης *OGI*674.10 (i A.D.).

ἐρυθραίνω, *paint red, rouge*, πρόσωπον Perict.ap.Stob.4.28.19; παρειάς Hdn.5.6.10:—Pass., *become red*, Thphr.*HP*3.12.5, Sor.1.108; *blush*, X.*Cyr*.1.4.4, Arist.*EN*1128^b13.

II. intr., *to be red*, Id.*Pr*.890^a8; ἡ τέρμινθος .. χλοερὸν ἐνέγκασα [καρπὸν] μετὰ ταῦτα ἐρυθραίνει Thphr.*HP*3.15.3.

ἐρυθραῖος, α, ον, = ἐρυθρός, πόντος, θάλασσα, D.P.597, 958, etc.; κάλαμος Id.1127.

II. *of* or *from Erythrae*, Hdt.1.18, etc.

ἐρυθρᾰνός, όν, κισσός *red-berried* ivy, Plin.*HN*24.82.

ἐρυθρέδᾰνον, τό, = ἐρευθέδανον, *PCair.Zen*.326 *bis*24 (app. misspelt ἐρεθρύδ-, iii B.C.).

ἐρυθρημα, ατος, τό, = ἐρύθημα (perh. f.l.), Poll.6.180, v.l. in LXXIs.63.1.

ἐρυθρίας, ου, ὁ, *of ruddy complexion*, opp. ὠχρίας, Arist.*Cat*.9^b31, *PPetr*.3p.30 (iii B.C.).

ἐρυθρίᾱσις, Ion. **-ιησις,** εως, ἡ, *ruddiness, blushing*, Hp.*Decent*.5, Hsch. s.v. λατραπία.

ἐρυθριάω, Ep. part. -ιόων Musae.161: impf. ἠρυθρίων Luc.*Laps*.1, etc.: aor. 1 ἠρυθρίᾱσὰ Pl.*Ly*.204c, etc.: pf. ἠρυθρίᾱκα *PTeb*.37.10 (i B.C.) (v. ἀπηρυθριᾱκότως):—*blush, colour up*, Pl.*Prt*.312a, D.18.128; ἀστεῖόν γε .. ὅτι ἐρυθριᾷς Pl.*Ly*.204c: c. part., *blush at* doing, Dromo1; ὅστις δ' ἐρυθριᾷ .. πρὸς τοὺς ἑαυτοῦ γονέας, οὐκ ἔστιν κακός Antiph.261, cf. Men.782, Diph.135; also ἐ. τινά *to blush before* one, Aristaenet.1.13, Lyd.*Mag*.3.38; τὴν ἀρχήν ib.50: c. inf., Ph.2.310, Chor. in Lib.4.775 Reiske.

2. *to be inflamed*, Aret.*SA*1.8.

ἐρυθρῖνος, also **ἐρυθῖνος** (q.v.), ὁ, a hermaphrodite fish, prob. *Serranus anthias*, Arist.*HA*538[a]20.

2. a sea-fish, prob., *Pagellus erythrinus*, Speus.ap.Ath.7.300e, Hierocl.*in CA*26p.480 M., etc., *SEG*23.326.14 (Delphi, iii B.C.).

ἐρυθρίς, = foreg., *Gloss*.

ἐρυθροβᾰφής, ές, *red-dyed*, Eust.6.8.

ἐρυθροβωλος, ον, *with red earth* Sch.D.P.183.

ἐρυθρογραμμος, ον, *with red lines*, Arist.*Fr*.294, cf. Ath.7.321e.

ἐρυθροδάκτῠλος, ον, *red-fingered*, criticized as unpoet., Arist.*Rh*.1405[b]21.

ἐρυθρόδᾰνον, τό, = ἐρευθέδανον, Dsc.3.143: **ἐρυθρόδανος,** ἡ, Plin.*HN*24.94 (v.l.); cf. ἐρυθρύδανον.

ἐρυθρόδᾰνόω, *dye with madder, dye red*, LXX Ex.25.5, 26.14.

ἐρυθρόδᾰνωσις, εως, ἡ, *dyeing scarlet*, Zos.Alch.p.220 B.

ἐρυθροειδής, f.l. for ἐλυτρο- (q.v.).

ἐρυθροκάρδιος, ον, *with red pith*, Thphr.*HP*3.12.3.

ἐρυθροκομίς, ίδος, ἡ, *with red down*, a kind of pomegranate, Plin.*HN*13.113.

ἐρυθρολευκος, ον, *reddish-white*, Gal.17(1).835, Hsch. s.v. φλογόλευκον.

ἐρυθρομέλας, αινα, αν, *blackish-red*, Philem.*Lex*.ap.Ath.14.652f.

ἐρυθρονεφής, ές, *surrounded by red clouds*, ἥλιος *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).138.

ἐρυθρόνιον, τό, = σατύριον, Ps.-Dsc.3.128.

ἐρυθρόξανθος, ον, *reddish-yellow*, Aët.12.13.

ἐρυθρόποίκῐλος, ον, *spotted with red*, συνόδοντες Epich.69.

ἐρυθρόπους, ὁ, ἡ, neut. πουν, *red-footed*, πελειάς Arist.*HA*544[b]4.

II. a bird, prob. *the redshank*, *Totanus calidris*, Ar.*Av*.303.

ἐρυθρόπρόσωπος, ον, *of a ruddy look*, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. Ἁρμάτος.

ἐρυθρός, ά, όν, [ῠ by nature, Ar.*Ach*.787, al.: hence the later Comp. and Sup. are perh. -ώτερος, -ώτατος, as in Pl.*Ti*.83b, *Epin*.987c; -ότερος Anaxandr.23 K.-A., Dromo1 K.-A., Choerob.*in Theod*.2.76 H.]:—*red*, νέκταρ ἐ. Il.19.38, Od.5.93; χαλκός Il.9.365; χρυσὸν ἐ. ἰδεῖν Thgn.450; κῆρυξ ἐ., Orac.ap.Hdt.3.57 (interpreted as a red-painted ship); -ότερον κόκκου Dromo l.c.; ἐ.πέλνος, of blood, A.*Eu*.265 (lyr.); ἐρυθρά, τά, *red pimples, eruption*, Hp.*Liqu*.6; but ἐ. διελθόντα *red* motions, Id.*Coac*.178.

2. ἐρυθραμ, ἡ, = μελισσόφυλλον Ps.-Dsc.3.104; ἐρυθρός, ὁ (sc. ῥοῦς), fruit of the ῥοῦς βυρσοδεψική, Dsc.1.108; ἐρυθρά, ἡ, *redness* (as a medical complaint), *Suppl.Mag*.88.

3. ἐρυθρόν, τό, ᾠοῦ *yolk*, Sor.1.124, Orib.*Syn*.5.13.

4. ἐρυθρός, ὁ, kind of fish, *IGC*p.99 B1 (ἐρουθρ-, Acraephia, iii/ii B.C.)

II. Ἐρυθρὴ θάλασσα in Hdt. *the Indian Ocean*, in which the Red Sea (Ἀράβιος κόλπος) is sts. included (of the existence of the Persian Gulf he was ignorant), 1.180, 2.11, 158, 4.42, al.; πόντος Ἐ. Pi.*P*.4.251—later the *Red Sea* only, *OGI*69, 186, 190 al.: also of the *Persian Gulf*, X.*Cyr*.8.6.20, D.S.2.11; *Peripl.M.Rubr*. prob. mentions Zanzibar and China; used of remote and unknown places, μόνον οὐκ ἐπὶ τὴν Ἐ. θάλαττν πρεσβείας πέμπειν D.19.304: really ἡ Ἐρύθρα θάλασσα sea *of Erythras*, acc. to Agatharch.5; (Lat. *rubro*-fr. **rudhro*-, cf. Skt. *rudhirá*-; v. ἐρεύθω.) Myc. *e-ru-ta-ra* (fem.).

ἐρυθρότης, ητος, ἡ, *redness, ruddiness* τῆς χρόας Gal.1.582, cf. Phlp.*in Cat*.148.5.

ἐρυθρόχλωρος, ον, *pale-red*, Hp.*Epid*.6.3.13 (vulg. -χολος: al. -χροος, acc. to Gal.17(2).66).

ἐρυθρόχροος, ον, contr. **-χρους,** ουν, *red-coloured*, ὑπόδεσις D.C.43.43.

ἐρυθρόχρως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., Cratin.221.

ἐρυθρύδανον, τό, = ἐρυθρόδανον *PSI*5.489 (iii B.C.).

ἐρύθρω, = ἐρυθαίνω, Sm.*Is*.63.1 (pass.).

ἐρυθρώδης, ες, = ἐρυθροειδής Ath.3.76b.

ἐρύθω, = ἐρεύθω, part. -ουσα (-οισα) Call.*fr*.80.10 Pf., *Hymn.Is*.147.

ἐρῡκᾰνάω, poet. for ἐρύκω *restrain, withhold*, κεῖνον ἐρυκανόωσ᾽ ἀεκοντα Od.1.199: c. inf., *from* doing, Q.S.12.205: also Ep. impf. ἐρύκανε (from **ἐρῡκάνω**) Od.10.429, cf. Orph.*A*.647.

ἐρυκτῆρες, οἱ, *a class of freedmen* at Sparta, Myro 1 J.

ἐρύκω [ῡ], Il.24.658, Hdt.4.125, S.*Tr*.121 (lyr.), etc., rare in Prose, X.*An*.3.1.25, Plb.*Fr*.45; Ep. Inf. ἐρῡκέμεν Il.11.48: fut. ἐρύξω Od.7.315, al. (not later): aor. 1 ἤρυξα A.*Th*.1081 (anap.), (ἀπ-) X.*An*.5.8.25; Ep. ἔρυξα Il.3.113, Od.17.515, etc.: Ep. aor. 2 ἠρύκᾰκον Il.5.321, 20.458, ἐρύκᾰκον 11.352, etc., inf. ἐρῡκᾰκέειν 5.262, Od.11.105:—Med., Il.2.285:—Pass., v. infr. II: cf. ἐρυκάνω, -ανάω: (perh. akin to ἐρύω B):—*keep in, curb, restrain*, ἵππους Il.11.48, etc.; λαὸν ἐρυκάκετε *keep* them *back* (from flight or fighting), 6.80, cf. 24.658; but λαὺν ἔρυκε *kept* them *in their place*, 23.258; αἰθὴρ ὄμβρον ἐρύκει *forces* it *back*, Emp.100.18; θυμὸν ἐρυκακέειν *to curb* desire, Od.11.105; πολύστονον ἐρύκεν (inf.) ὕβριν B.16.41; ἕτερος δέ με θυμὸς ἔρυκεν another mind *checked* me (opp. ἀνῆκεν), Od.9.302; ἐρυκέμεν εὐρύοπα Ζῆν *to restrain* him, Il.8.206; γυίων πίστιν ἐ., i.e. to mistrust, Emp.4.13; ἔρυκέ μιν ἔνδοθεν αἰδώς A.R.3.652: c. gen., μηδέ μ᾽ ἔρυκε μάχης *keep* me not *from* fight, Il.18.126; ἀλλά τις θεῶν .. Ἅιδα σφε δόμων ἐρύκει S.*Tr*.121; μηδέ σ᾽ Ἔρις ἀπ᾽ ἔργου θυμὸν ἐρύκοι Hes.*Op*.28: c. Inf. praes., *hinder from* doing, Pi.*N*.4.33; aor., E.*HF*317; fut., ἄλλον ἀναστήσεσθαι ἐρύξω A.R.1.346: c. acc. et inf., ἤρυξε πόλιν μῆ ᾽νατραπῆναι A.*Th*.1081; ἐ. τἆλλα ἰχθύδια μὴ διάρπάσωσι .. Arist.*HA*621[a]24.

2. abs., *hunder*, ἐρύκακε γὰρ τρυφάλεια Il.11.352; ἐρυκέμεν *to stay* [their flight], 21.7.

3. *hold in check, keep off* the enemy, εἴ κεν ἐρύξομεν ἀντιάσαντες Il.15.297, cf. Od.22.138, so τὰ δ᾽ οὐ μένος ἀμὸν ἐρύξει Il.8.178; ἐ. τοὺς ἐπιόντας Hdt.4.125, cf. 5.15, etc.

4. *detain* a guest, ξείνισ᾽ ἐνὶ μεγάροισιν ἐείκοσιν ἦματ᾽ ἐρύξας Il.6.217, cf. Od.17.408, al.; also, *detain* by force, *confine*, [πόντος] πολέας ἀέκοντας ἐρύκει Il.21.59, cf. Od.1.14, 7.315, etc.; ἔρυξον ἐνὶ μεγάροισι γυναῖκας *keep* them *close*, 19.16; of the dead, ἦ μιν ἐρύξει γῆ φυσίζοος ἥ τε κατὰ κρατερόν περ ἐρύκει Il.21.62; σφωε δόλος καὶ δεσμὸς ἐρύξει Od.8.317; ὅσσ᾽ ἔτι Νεῖκος ἔρυκε Emp.35.9:—Med., κῦμα δέ μιν (sc. χιόνα) .. ἐρύκεται Il.12.285.

5. *ward off*, θεοῦ δ᾽ ἠρύκακε δῶρα (sc. ἄκοντα) 21.594; ἅ κέν τοι λιμὸν ἐρύκοι Od.5.166; κακόν, τό οἱ οὔ τις ἐρύκακεν Il.15.450; ἐ. ψευδέων ἐνπαιν Pi.*O*.10(11).5; τὰ μὴ καλὰ νόσφιν ἐ. Theoc.7.157; ἀπ᾽ ἐμαυτοῦ τὰ κακά X.*An*.3.1.25; τὸν πόλεμον ἀπὸ τῆς Μακεδονίας Plb.*Fr*.45.

6. *keep away* ὀλίγος δ᾽ ἔτι χῶρος ἐρύκει Il.10.161.

II. Pass., *to be held back, detained*, δήθ' ἐνὶ νήσῳ ἐρύκεαι Od.4.373, cf. 17.17.

2. abs., *hold back, keep back* μή μοι ἐρύκεσθον, says the driver to his horses, Il.23.443.

3. *to be kept away*, τοῦ Ἀσωποῦ (v.l. ἀπὸ τοῦἈ.) Hdt.9.49.

4. ἀνέδην ὅδε χῶρος ἐρύκεται this place *is* remissly *guarded*, i.e. *is free* or *open* to all, S.*Ph*.1153 (lyr., dub.l.).

ἔρῠμα, ατος, τό, (ἐρύω B) *fence, guard*, ἔ. χροός, of defensive armour, Il.4.137; of a cloak, Hes.*Op*.536; θώρακας, ἐρύματα σωμάτων X.*Cyr*.4.3.9; ἔ. νιφετοῦ *a defence against* .., Call.*Fr*.142; τὸ ἔ. τοῦ τείχεος the *defence given by* it, Hdt.7.223, 225; περιβαλέσθαι ἕρκος, ἔ. τῶν νεῶν Id.9.96, cf. Th.8.40; ἔ. Τρώων *the wall* of Troy, S.*Aj*.467; ἔ. λίθοις ὤρθωσαν *a breast-work*, Th.6.66; ἔ. τειχίζεσθαι, τειχίζειν, Id.1.11, X.*HG*2.3.46; also of a river or trench used as a military *defence* Id.*An*.2.4.22.

2. *safeguard* or *defence*, ἔ. χώρας, of the Areopagus, A.*Eu*.701; παῖδας ἔ. δώμασι E.*Med*.597; ἔ. πολεμίας χερός *against* .., ib.1322; ἔ. χθονὸς ὄφρα βάλοιτο Call.*Hec*.1.2.8, E.*Ba*.55.

ἐρῠμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Luc.*DMeretr*.9.5.

ἐρυμνάομαι, Pass., *to be defended*, Anon.ap.Suid.

ἐρυμνόνωτος, ον, *with fenced back*, of a crab, f.l. for τερεμνό-, *AP*6.196 (Stat. Flacc.).

ἐρυμνός, ή, όν, Comp. -ότερος, Sup. -ότατος, *AP*7.138 (Acerat.), 599 (Jul.): (ἐρύω B):—*fenced, fortified, strong*, by art or nature, Γλήχωνά τ' ἐρυμνήν Hes.*Fr*.38, cf. Th.5.65, Plb.1.30.8. Plu.*Cam*.9, etc.; ἐ. δώματα E.*Hel*.68; κεῖναι μὲν πύργοισι .. ἐρυμναί, Δῆλος δ' Ἀπόλλωνι Call.*Del*.23; τὰ ἐρυμνά *strong positions*, X.*An*.5.7.31, etc.; πόποι οἱ ἐ. Arist.*Pol*.1330[b]18; τὸ ἐ, Onos.42.15; of hills, *steep, sheer*, Ὄθρυς A.R.2.514, etc. Adv. Comp. -οτέρως Arist.*Pol*.1331[a]30.

ἐρυμνότης, ητος, ἡ, *strenth* or *security* of a place, X.*Cyr*.6.1.23; τῶν τειχῶν Arist.*Pol*.1330[b]37; αἱ ἐ. τῶν Ἄλπεων *the difficulties of passing* them, Plb.3.47.9, etc.

ἐρυμνόω, *fortify, make strong*, Agath.2.4, *EM*378.31:—Pass., μερόπεσσιν -ώθησαν ἀγυιαί Nonn.*D*.6.386 (s.v.l.).

ἐρυμνῶδις (sic)· λύπην καὶ φλεγμονὴν παρέχων, ἢ ὑπερήφανον, Hsch. (cf. Lat. *aerumnosus*).

Ἐρυμός· Ζεύς, καὶ ζυγός, καὶ ζεύγλη Id. (cf. ῥυμός).

ἔρυμος· ὁ ῥυμός Theognost.*Can*.64.

ἐρύμυλον· τὸν μεγάλως μυκώμενον ταῦρον (leg. ἐρύγμηλον), Id.

ἐρυνόν· σκοτεινόν, ἠσφαλισμένον, Id. (confusion of ἐρεμνόν and ἐρυμνόν.)

ἔρυξις, εως, ἡ, = ἔρευξις, Hp.*Epid*.6.8.8.

ἐρύσαιθρον, *apiastrum, Gloss*.; cf. *olusatrum*.

ἐρῠσάρμᾰτες, acc. -ᾰτας nom. and acc. pl., with no sg. in use, *chariot-drawing*, ἵπποι Il.15.354, 16.370, Hes.*Sc*.369.

ἐρῠσῑβάω, *suffer from rust*, Thphr.*CP*4.14.2.

ἐρῠσῑβη [ῑ Orph.*L*.600], ἡ, *rust*, in corn, Pl.*R*.609a; αὐχμοὶ καὶ ἐ. Arist.*HA*553[b]20: pl., Pl.*Smp*.188b, X.*Oec*.5.18, Thphr.*CP*3.22.1, etc.

II. title of Demeter in Lydia, *Et.Gud*.210.25.

ἐρῠσῑβῐος, ὁ, *averting rust*, epith. of Apollo at Rhodes, Str.13.1.64 (in alleged Rhod. form ἐρυθίβιος, from ἐρυθίβη: v.l. ἐρεθίβιος, etc., cf. Ἐρεθίμιος).

ἐρῠσῑβόω, *affect with rust*, Thphr.*CP*3.24 fin.:—Pass., = ἐρυσιβάω, ib.22.2, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.1.2.12, etc.

ἐρῠσῑβώδης, ες, *affected with rust*, ἄνθη, ὕλη, Arist.*HA*605[b]18, 626[b]23; *liable to mildew*, Thphr.*HP*8.3.2; χῶραι Id.*CP*3.24.4.

ἐρῠσίθριξ ἵππων ψήκτρη comb *for drawing through the hair, curry*-comb, *AP*6.246 (Phld. or Marc. Arg.).

ἐρύσῐμον [ῠ], τό, *hedge-mustard, Sisymbrium polyceratium*, Thphr.*HP*8.3.1, Dsc.2.158: **εἰρύσιμον** in Nic.*Th*.894, Orph.*A*.917; cf. ῥύσιμον.

2. as Adj., ἐρύσιμον· ἑλκύσιμον, Phot.

ἐρῠσῐνηΐς, ΐδος, ἡ, either *preserving ships* or *checking ships* (cf. ἰσχάς), ἄγκυρα *AP*6.90 (Phil.).

ἐρῠσῐπελας, πέλατος, τό, *erysipelas*, Hp.*VM*19 (pl.), *Prog*.23, *Aph*.5.23, Gal.10.949, Orib.45.1.3 (pl.), *Gp*.12.23.5 (pl.), etc.

ἐρῠσῐπελᾰτώδης, ες, *of the nature of* ἐρυσίπελας, οἴδημα Hp.*VC*20; φλεγμοναί Dsc.1.26; διάθεσις Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.16. Adv. -δῶς, ἔχειν Gal.18(1).448.

ἐρῠσῐπτολις, ὁ, ἡ, (ἐρύω B) *protecting the city*, epith. of Athena, Il.6.305 codd. (ῥυσ- Sch.), *h.Hom*.11.1, 28.3, Call.*fr*.626 Pf.

ἔρῠσις, εως, ἡ, (ἐρύω A) *a drawing*, νεῶν Max.Tyr.19.4 (pl.).

ἐρυσίσκηπτρον, τό, a plant = ἀσπάλαθος, Thphr.*Od*.57, Dsc.1.20; = κύπερος, ib.4; also, = ἄκανθα λευκή, Ps.-Dsc.3.12; = ἱερὰ βοτάνη ib.4.60; cf. ἐρίσκηπτον.

ἐρυσίχαιος, ον, expl. as, = *carrying a shepherd's staff*, Alcm.24.4; but prob. = *inhabitant of* Ἐρυσίχη in Acarnania, cf. Hdn.Gr.ap.Bgk. ad loc.

ἐρυσίχθονίδαι, οἱ, name of an Athenian γένος, *SIG*728 *D*[1] (i B.C.).

ἐρυσίχθων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *grubbing up the earth*, v.l. in Strato Com.1.19; cf. ῥηξίχθων.

ἐρυσμός, ὁ, *safeguard* against witchcraft, *h.Cer*.230.

II. a vegetable, the seed of which was eaten by women in childbirth, Paus. Gr.*Fr*.182.

ἔρυσος, ὁ, *basket*, Hsch.

ἐρυστός, ή, όν, *drawn*, κολεῶν ἐρυστὰ .. ξίφη S.*Aj*.730.

ἐρῠτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *that which draws up*, ἐ. φάρυγγος, of a strip of papyrus used to induce vomiting, Nic.*Al*.363.

ἐρύφαζε· κατεπάτησεν, ἐτόξευσεν, Hsch.

ἐρύω (A), Il.4.467, al., Ion. **εἰρύω,** Dor. ϝερύω (v. infr.): Ep. inf. εἰρύμεναι [ῠ] Hes.*Op*.818: impf. εἴρυον Mosch.2.14, ἔρυον Il.12.258, ἐρύεσκον Nonn.*D*.43.50: fut. ἐρύω Il.11.454, al., ἐρὺσω Opp.*H*.5.375; Ep. ἐρύσσω Orph.*L*.35, Nonn.*D*.17.183: aor. εἴρῠσα Od.2.389, Hdt.2.136 ἔρῠσα Il.5.573; εἴρυσσα 3.373, Od.8.85; lengthd. ἐρύσασκε (ἐξ-) Il.10.490; imper. εἴρυσον S.*Tr*.1033 (hex.), Dor. ϝερυσάτω (dub.sens.) *BCH*50.15 (Delphi, iv B.C.); subj. ἐρύσω Il.17.230, εἰρύσω Hp.*Morb*.2.8, etc.; 2 sg. ἐρύσσῃς Il.5.110; Ep.1 pl. ἐρύσσομεν (for -ωμεν) 14.76, 17.635; opt. ἐρύσαιμι 8.21, εἰρύσαιμι Timo 59; inf. ἐρύσαι, ἐρύσσαι, Il.17.419, 8.23, εἰρύσαι Hp.*Morb*.1.29, (δι-, ἐξ-) Hdt.7.24, 1.141; part. ἐρύσας Il.23.21, ἐρύσαις Pi.*N*.7.67, εἰρύσας Hdt.4.10, ἐρύσσας A.R.3.913.—Ion., Dor., and poet. Verb:—*drag, draw*, implying force or violence, νῆα .. εἲς ἅλα, ἅλαδε, ἤπειρόνδε, Il.1.141, Od.2.389, 10.423; ἐπ' ἠπείροιο on land, 16.325, 359; [δόρυ] ἐ. ἐπ' ἄκρης, of the Trojan horse, 8.508; freq. of the dead, νεκρόν, νεκροῦς ἐ., of the friends, *drag* them *away, rescue* them, Il.5.573, 16.781; of the enemy, *drag* them *off for plunder, ransom*, etc., 4.467, al.; τρὶς ἐρύσας περὶ σῆμα (sc. Ἕκτορα) 24.16; of

dogs and birds of prey, *drag and tear*, οἰωνοὶ ὠμησταὶ ἐρύουσι 11.454, etc.; *drag away, carry off violently*, Od.9.99: c. gen. partit., διὰ δώματ' ἐ ... ἢ ποδὸς ἢ καὶ χειρός 17.479; ἐ. τινὰ κουρίξ by the hair, 22.187; also, *pull down, tear away*, κρόσσας μὲν πύργων ἔρυον Il.12.258, cf. 14.35.

2. simply, *draw, pull*, δόρυ ἐξ ὠτειλῆς 16.863; φάρμακον ἐκ γαίης Od.10.303; ἐξ οὐρανόθεν πεδίονδε Ζῆν' Il.8.21; κίον' ἀν' ὑψηλῆν ἐρύσαι Od.22.176; φᾶρος .. κὰκ κεφαλῆς εἴρυσσε *drew* it *over* his head, 8.85; ἄλλον μὲν χλαίνης ἐρύων, ἄλλον δὲ χιτῶνος *pulling* or *pluckig* him by .., Il.22.493; νευρὴν ἐπὶ τῷ ἐ. *drawing* the bowstring at him, 15.464; ἐ. τόξον Hdt.3.30, 4.10; είρυσον ἔγχος *draw* thy sword, S.*Tr*.1033 (hex.); *attract, absorb*, (ὑγρόν) Hp.*Loc.Hom*.14: c. gen. partit., τῆς χολῆς Id.*Morb*.1.29; ἐπί τινι κλῆρον ἐ. *draw* lots for .., Call.*Jov*.62; ἐκ ποδὸς ἐ. *to put* aside, Pi.*N*.7.67; ὅππῃ ἐμὸν νόον εἰρύσαιμι Timol. c.; also πλίνθους εἰρύσαι *make* bricks, Hdt.2.136.

b. *draw up*, ἐρύσσαι ὀφρύας *AP*5.216.3 (Agath.).

B. Med. **ἐρύομαι,** Ion. **εἰρύομαι** [ῠ], fut. inf. ἐρύεσθαι Il.14.422, al., ἐρύσσεσθαι v.l. in Od.21.125, Il.21.176: aor. 1 εἰρύσσατο 22.306, ἐρύσαντο 1.466, etc.; subj. ἐρύσωμαι A.R.1.1204; opt. ἐρύσαιο, -αίατο, Il.5.456, 298; inf. ἐρύσασθαι 22.351; part. ἐρυσσάμενος 1.190, εἰρυσάμενος (ἐπ-) Hdt.4.8:—*draw for oneself*, ἐρυσαίμεθα νῆας *launch us* ships, Il.14.79; [ἵππον] ἐς ἀκρόπολιν ἐ. Od.8.504; ξίφος, ἄορ, μάχαιραν ἐρύεσθαι, *draw one's* sword, Il.4.530, 21.173, 3.271; ἄορ ἐκ κολεοῖο Theoc.22.191; δόρυ ἐξ ὠτειλῆς εἰρυσάμην Od.10.165; of meat on the spit, ἐρύσαντό τε πάντα they *drew* all *off*, Il.1.466, etc.; ἐρύσσασθαι μενεαίνων in his anxiety *to draw* [the bow], Od.21.125; βύρσαν θηρὸς ἀπὸ μελέων Theoc.25.273; simply, *wrench*, ὅταν ἱστὸν ἀνέμοιο καταΐξ .. ὑπὲκ προτόνων ἐρύσηται A.R.1.1204.

2. of captives, χρυσῷ ἐρύσασθαι *weigh* against gold (cf. ἕλκω): hence, *ransom*, Il.22.351 (cf. ἀντερύομαι).

3. *draw towards oneself*, ἔθεν ἆσσον ἐρύσσατο Od.19.481; ἀϋτμάν *sniff, inhale*, *AP*6.219.10 (Antip. Sid.).

b. *assimilate, retain*, γονήν, τροφήν, Hp.*Mul*.2.166, 171.

II. *draw out of* the press, ἐρύσασθαί τινα μάχης Il.5.456; esp. of friends *dragging away* the body of a slain hero, οὐδέ κε .. ἐκ βελέων ἐρύσαντο νέκυν 18.152; of enemies, 14.422, 17.161: c. dat., *in spite of, from*, 5.298, 17.104.

C. Pass., pf. εἴρῡμαι, plpf.3 pl. εἰρύατο [ῡ Il.14.30, al., ῠ 4.248], εἴρυντο (v. infr.): aor. ἐρύσθην or εἰρ-, Hp.*Epid*.5.47, *Mul*.1.36:—*to be drawn ashore, drawn up in line*, of ships, εἴρυντο νέες ταχὺν ἀμφ' Ἀχιλῆα Il.18.69; εἰρύατο νῆες θῖν' ἔφ' ἁλὸς πολιῆς 14.30, cf. 4 248.

2. *to be drawn, attracted*, of moisture, Hp. l.c.; *to be contracted* ἐς τοὔπισθεν ἐρυσθείς, of tetanic convulsions, Id.*Epid*.5.17; τὴν γνάθον ἐρυσθεῖσα ib.4.36. (ϝερῠ-, ϝρῡ-, cf. ῥῡ-τήρ (βρύτηρ), ῥῦ-μα, ῥῡ-μός.)

ἐρύω, (B), only in Med., **ἐρύομαι,** redupl. non-thematic pres.3 pl. εἰρύαται [ῠ] Il.1.239, *h.Cer*.152, [ῡ] Od.16.463; inf. εἴρυσθαι 3.268, 23.151 (from *se-srū-*, v. infr.); impf. εἴρῡτο Il.16.542, 24.499, Od.23.229, Hes.*Sc*.138, εἴρυντο Il.12.454, εἰρύατο [ῡ] 22.303: from un-redupl. stem ῥῡ- (*srū-*), non-thematic 3 pl. impf. ῥύατ' [ῡ] 18.515, Od.17.201, inf. ῥῦσθαι Il.15.141, iterat. ῥύσκευ 24.730: thematic pres. **ῥύομαι** [ῠ] Od.14.107, 15.35, Il.9.396, 10.259, 417, Hes.*Sc*.105; with ῡ, ῥύου' Il.15.257, ῥύοιτο 12.8, ῥύοισθε 17.244; impf. ῥύετ' [ῡ] 16.799: ῡ in Trag. (E.*HF*197, al., also A.*Eleg*.3), but ῠ in Id.*Th*.303 (lyr.), 824 (anap.): thematic impf. ἐρύετο [ῡ] Il.6.403; non-thematic ἔρῡτο 4.138, 5.23, al., ἔρῡσο 22.507 (ἔρῡτο as aor. 2 S.*OT*1351 (lyr.)): pres. Inf. ἔρυσθαι Od.5.484, 9.194, al.; later pres. ind. ἔρῡται A.R.2.1208, part. ῥυμένη hymn in *SEG*8.548.27 (Egypt, i B.C.): fut. ἐρύσσεται Il.10.44, ἐρύεσθαι [ῠ] 20.195, Aeol. pres. or fut. inf. ῥύεσθαι Alc.129.20 L.-P. ῥύσομαι [ῡ] Hes.*Th*.662, Hdt.1.86, A.*Th*.91 (lyr.); 3 pl. ῥυσεῦνται Call.*Lav.Pall*.112: aor. 1 εἰρῠσάμην (from *e-serŭ-*) Il.4.186, 20.93, 21.230; opt., ἐφύσαιτο [ῠ] 24.584; ind. also ἐρρύσατο [ῡ] Od.1.6, al., ἐρύσατο [ῡ] Il.5.344, al., once with ῥῠ, ῥῠσάμην 15.29: from the redupl. pres. εἴρῡμαι are formed fut. ind.3 pl. εἰρύσσονται 18.276, 1 pl. εἰρῠόμεσθα 21.588: aor. 1 inf. εἰρύασσασθαι 1.216; opt. εἰρυσσαίμην 8.143, 17.327, Od.16.459:—later Pass., aor. ἐρρύσθην Ev.Luc.1.74, 2Ep.Ti.4.17, Hld.10.7: for ἔρῠτο and ἐρυσσάμενοι as Pass., v. infr. 4:—*protect, guard*, of amour, [πήληξ] κάρη ῥύετ' Ἀχιλλῆος Il.16.799; [κυνέη] εἴρυτο κάρη Hes.*Sc*.138; ῥύεται δὲ κάρη Il.10.259, etc. μίτρης .. ἥ οἱ πλεῖστον ἔρυτο 4.138, cf. 23.819; ἄστυ δὲ πύργοι ὑψηλαί τε πύλαι σανίδεςτ' .. εἰρύσσονται 18.276, cf. 12.454; ἀμφὶ δὲ τάφρον ἤλασαν, ὄφρα σφιν νῆας .. ῥύοιτο ib.8; οἶος ἐρύετο Ἴλιον Ἕκτωρ 6.403, cf. 22.507, 24.499; οἵ με πάρος γε εἰρύατο 22.303; ὅς σε πάρος τερ ῥύομ' 15.257, cf. A.*Th*.91 (lyr.), etc.; καὶ πῶς βέβηλον ἄλσος ἂν ῥύοιτό με; Id.*Supp*.509; Αυκίνην εἴρυτο δίκῃσί τε καὶ σθένεϊ ᾧ Il.16.542; ἀριστήων οἵ τε πτολίεθρα ῥύονται 9.396; [ἔλαφον] ὕλη εἰρύσατο 15.274; of warders or watchmen, 10.417; σῦς τάσδε φυλάσσω τε ῥύομαί τε Od.14.107; νῆα, νῆας ἔρυσθαι, 9.194, 10.444, 14.260, 17.429; εἴρυσθαι μέγα δῶμα 23.151; ἣ νῶϊν εἴρυτο θύρας, of a female slave, ib.229; ἐπέτελλεν .. εἴρυσθαι ἄκοιτιν 3.268; αὔλιν ἔρυντο, of dogs, Theoc.25.76; ἔτι μ' αὖτ' εἰρύσται οἴκαδ' ἰόντα *lie in wait for* me, Od.16.463; χαλεπόν σε θεῶν .. δήνεα εἴρυσθαι *to discover* them, 23.82 (here perh. a difft. word, cogn. with ἐρευνάω, cf. Pi.*Fr*.61); φρεσὶν εἰρύσσαιτο *keep* in his heart, *conceal*, Od.16.459; οἵ τε θέμιστας πρὸς Διὸς εἰρύαται *maintain* them, Il.1.239: hence, *support, hold in honour*, with notion of obedience, οὐ σύ γε βουλᾶς εἰρύσαο Κρονίωνος 21.230; ἔπος εἰρύσσασθαι 1.216.

2. witout any notion of defence, merely *cover*, ὡς ῥύσαιτο περὶ χροΐ μήδεα φωτός Od.6.129; φύλλων χύσις ἤλ θα πολλὴ ὅσσον τ' ἠὲ δύω ἠὲ τρεῖς ἄνδρας ἔρυσθαι 5.484.

3. c. acc. rei, *keep off, ward off*, ἀλλ' οὐκ οἰωνοῖσιν ἐρύσσατο κῆρα μέλαιναν by no augury *could* he *ward off* black death, Il.2.859; ἡ δ' (sc. ἀσπὶς) οὐκ ἔγχος ἔρυτο 5.538, 17.518, Od.24.524; ἀλλὰ πάροιθεν εἰρύσατο ζωστήρ Il.4.186.

4. *thwart, check, curb*, much like ἐρύκω, Διὸς νόον εἰρύσσαιτο 8.143; μὴ ὁ μὲν κραδίῃ χόλον οὐκ ἐρύσαιτο 24.584; Ἠῶ ῥύσατ' ἐπ' Ὠκεανῷ Od.23.244; νῆά τ' ἔρυσθαι A.R.3.607; so prob. in Τροΐας Ἶνας ἐκταμὼν δορί, ταί νιν ῥύοντό ποτε (*thwarted* him) μαχας .. ἔργον .. κορύσσοντα Pi.*I*.8(7).57; νόστον ἐρυσσυενοι *having been balked of* their return (Med. in pass. sense, cf. ἐστεφανώσατο, κατασχόμενος), Id.*N*.9.23 (v.l. ἐρεισ-):—Pass., ἡ δ' ἔρῠτ εἰν Ἀρίμοισι Hes.*Th*.304.

5. *rescue, save, deliver* (not in Att. Prose exc. Th.5.63); μετὰ χερσὶν ἐρύσατο Φοῖβος Ἀπόλλων Il.5.344, cf. 11.363; πῶς ἂν .. εἰρύσσαισθε Ἴλιον*;* 17.327; Ποσειδάων .. Νεστορος υἱὸν ἔρυτο 13.555; βουλῆς .. ἥ τίς κεν ἐρύσσεται ἠδὲ σαώσει Ἀργεἱους 10.44; ἀλλ' Ἥφαιστος ἔρυτο σάωσε δέ 5.23; ὁ δ' ἐρύσατο καί υ' ἐλέησεν Od.14.279; ἐρρύσατο καὶ ἐσάωσεν Il.15.290; ἐρήζω τὸν ἱκέτην τε ῥύσομαι A.*Eu*.232; πατρίδα ῥυομένους Id.*Eleg*.3; ῥύου με κἀκφύλασσε S.*OC*285, cf. Hdt.7.217, 8.114: freq. folld. by a Prep., οὐ γάρ κεν ῥύσαιτό σ' ὑπὲκ κακοῦ Od.12.107; Ζεῦ πάτερ, ἀλλὰ σὺ ῥῦσαι ὑπ' ἠέρος υἷας Ἀχαιῶν Il.17.645, cf. 224; ἐκ .. πόνων ἐρρύσατο Pi.*P*.12.19; ῥύσασθαί μιν ἐκ τοῦ παρεόντος κακοῦ Hdt.1.87; ὡς ἂν ἀλλὰ παῖδ' ἐμὴν ῥυσώμεθ' ἀνδρῶν ἐκ χερων μιαιφόνων E.*Or*.1563: ἀπὸ φόνου S.*OT*1351 (lyr.); ἀπὸ τοῦ πονηροῦ Ev.Matt.6.13: c. gen. ἀνθρώποι[ς] θα[ν]άτω ῥύεσθε Alc.34.7 L.-P.; ῥ. τινὰ τοῦ μὴ κατακαυθῆναι Hdt.1.86; κακῶν μυρίων E.*Alc*.770; τόξων Id.*Ion*165 (lyr.); πολέμου καὶ μανιῶν ῥ. Ἑλλάδα Ar.*Lys*.342: c. inf., ῥ. τινὰ θανεῖν E.*Alc*.11; τινα μὴ κατθανεῖν Id.*HF*197, cf. *Or*.599, Hdt.7.11; also *save from an illness, cure*, Id.4.187: generally, Id.3.132.

6. *set free, redeem*, τὸν ἔνθεν ῥυσάμην I *set him free* from thence, Il.15.29: ἐκ δουλασύνης Hdt.5.49, 9.90; δουλοσύνης ib.76; μάντιν Ἠλεῖον .. ἀπημελημένον ἐν τοῖσι ἀνδραπόδοισι ἐρρύσατο Id.3.132; but χρυσῷ ἐρύσασθαι Il.22.351 seems to come from (ϝ)ερύω (v. ἐρύω (A) B.I. 2).

b. metaph., *redeem, compensate for* .., ἔργῳ γὰρ ἀγαθῷ ῥύσεσθαι τὰς αἰτίας (v.l. λύσεσθαι) Th.5.63; ταῦτα πάντα κατθανοῦσα ῥύσομαι my death *will redeem* (*purchase*) all this, E.*IA*1383 (troch.), ῥ. καμάτους *Epigr.Gr*.853.6:—double sense in S.*OT*312, 313 ῥῦσαι θεαυτὸν καὶ πόλιν, ῥῦσαι δ' ἐμέ, ῥῦσαι δὲ πᾶν μίασμα τοῦ τεθνηκότος *reedem* (*deliver*) thyself and the state and me, and *redeem* the pollution from the dead (the μίασμα being thought of as an unpaid debt). (ἐρῠ- ῥῡ- from *seř- srū-*, cogn. with Lat. *seruare*, v. οὖρος 'guard', ἔρυμα, ἐρυμνοίς.) Myc. athematic 3 pl. (*o*)-*u-ru-to*, *ϝρυντοι.

ἔρφος, εος, τό, *a skin*, = στέρφος, τέρφος, Nic.*Al*.248, Th.376.

ἐρχανήεις, εσσα, εν, *like a fence*, πυλών Hsch.; cf. ἑρκάνη, ἕρχατος.

ἔρχᾰται, ἐρχᾰτα, Ion. pf. and plpf. Pass. of ἔργω.

***ἐρχᾰτάομαι**, Pass., *to be kept* or *shut up*, ἐν δὲ ἑκάστῳ [συφεῷ] πεντήκοντα σύες .. ἐρχατόωντο Od.14.15. (Lengthd. fr. ἔρχατο.)

ἔρχᾰτος, ὁ, *fence, enclosure, hedge*, Hsch.; cf. ἕρκατος.

ἔρχομαι, Il.13.256, etc. (Act. ἔρχω as barbarism, Tim.*Pers*.167): impf. ἠρχόμην Hp.*Epid*.7.59, Arat.102, (δι-) Pi.*O*.9.93; freq. in later Prose, LXXGe.48.7, Ev.Marc.1.45, Luc.*Jud.Voc*.4, Paus.5.8.5, etc.; in Att. rare even in compds., ἐπ-ηρχόμην Th.4.120 (perh., fr. ἐπάρχομαι), προσ- ib.121 (perh. fr. προσάρχομαι), περι- Ar.*Th*.504 cod.: from ἐλυθ- (cf. ἐλεύθω) come fut. ἐλεύσομαι, Hom., Ion., Trag. (A.*Pr*.854, *Supp*.522, S.*OC*1206, *Tr*.595), in Att. Prose only in Lys.22.11, *fr*.47, freq. later, D.H.3.15, etc.: aor., Ep. and Lyr. ἤλῠσον Il.1.152, Pi.*P*.3.99, etc., used by E. (not A. or S.) in dialogue (Rh.660, *El*.598, *Tr*.374, cf. Neophr.1.1); but ἦλθον is more freq. even in Hom., and is the only form used in obl. moods, ἐλθέ, ἔλθω, ἔλθοιμι, ἐλθεῖν, ἐλθών; Ep. inf. ἐλθέμεναι, -έμεν, Il.1.151, 15.146 (indic. never ἐλυθ- unaugmented unless ἐξ-ελύθη Il.5.293 has replaced ἐξ-έλυθε); Dor. ἦνθον Epich.180, Sophr.144, Theoc.2.118; part. ἐνθών *IG*9(1).867 (Corc., vi B.C.), (κατ-) *Schwyzer*657.4 (Arc., iv B.C.), ἐυθών (ἐπ-) *Inscr.Cret*.4.168*.17 (iii B.C.), cf. ib. 1.xxiv 2.5, ἦυθον (πορτ-) *Schwyzer*186.11 (Gortyn, ii B.C.); subj. ἔνθη *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.164 (Cyrene); Lacon. ἔλση, ἔλσοιμι, ἐλσών, Ar.*Lys*.105, 118, 1081; later ἦλθα LXX2Ki.24.7, Ev.Matt.25.36, *BGU*530.11 (i A.D.), *IG*14.1320, etc.; 3 pl. ἤλθοσαν LXXJo.2.22, al., *PTeb*.179 (ii B.C.), etc.; ἤλυθα *IG*14.1971, Nonn.*D*.37.424, (ἐπ-) *AP*14.44, ἐρτ(ε)ῖν = ἐρθεῖν, *POxy*.1069.31, *PMich*. VIII 516.10 (both iii A.D.): pf. ἐλήλῠθα (not in Hom.) A.*Pr*.943, etc.; sync. pl. ἐλήλῠμεν, -υτε, Cratin.235, Achae.24, 43: Ep. εἰλήλουθα, whence 1 pl. εἰλήλουθμεν Il.9.49, Od.3.81, part. εἰληλουθώς 19.28, 20.360; once ἐληλουθώς Il.15.81, part. κατ-εληλευθυῖα *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.166 (Cyrene), 1 sg. plpf. ἠληλούθειν Call.*fr*.265 Pf., Cret. pf. inf. ἀμφ-εληλεύθεν, v. ἀμφέρχομαι: Boeot. pf. διεσσ-είλθεικε *Schwyzer*485.2 (Thesp., iii B.C.), part. κατηνθηκότι ib.657.39 (Arc., iv B.C.): plpf. ἐληλύθειν Ar.*Eq*.13.6; Ion. ἐληλύθεε Hdt.5.98; Ep. εἰληλούθει Il.4.520, εἰληλούθειν Call.*Fr*.532.—In Att. the obl. moods of pers., as well as the impf. and fut. were replaced by forms of εἶμι *ibo* (q.v.): in LXX and Hellenistic Greek the place of the compounds, esp. ἐξ-, εἰσ-έρχομαι, is commonly taken by ἐκ-, εἰσ-πορεύομαι, etc., the fut., aor., and pf. being supplied as before by ἐλυθ- (ἐλθ-):

I. *start, set out*, ἦ μέν μοι μάλα πολλὰ .. Λυκάων ἐρχομένῳ ἐπέτελλε when I *was setting out*, Il.5.198, cf. 150; τύχησε γὰρ ἐρχομένη νηῦς a ship *was* just *starting*, Od.14.334; ἐς πλόον ἐρχομένοις (v.l. ἀρχ-) Pi.*P*.1.34.

2. *walk*, = περιπατέω, χαμαὶ ἐρχομένων ἀνθρώπων Il.5.442; σὲ δ' ἐρχόμενον ἐν δίκᾳ πολὺς ὄλβος ἀμφινέμεται *walking* in justice, Pi.*P*.5.14: the two foreg. rare signfs. belong only to the pers. ἔρχομαι.

II. (much more freq.) *come* or *go* (the latter esp. in Ep. and Lyr.), ἦλθες thou *art come*, Od.16.461, etc. χαίροισ' ἔρχεο *go* and fare thee well, Sapph.*Supp*.23.7, cf. Il.9.43, Od.10.320, 1.281; ἀγγελίνη στρατοῦ .. ἐρχομένοιο 2.30, cf. 10.267; πάλιν ἐλθέμεν, αὖτε εἰλήλουθα, 19.533, 549; αἶκον ἐλεύσεται ib.313; οἴκαδε 5.220; ἐς οἴκους A.*Pers*.833: as a hortatory exclamation, ἀλλ' ἔρχευ, λέκτρονδ' ἴομεν Od.23.254, cf. 17.529.

III. c. acc. cogn., ὁδὸν ἐλθέμεναι *to go* a journey, Il.1.151; ἄλλην ὁδόν, ἄλλακέλευθα ἤλθομεν Od.9.262; τηϋσίην ὁδὸν ἔλθῃς 3.316: freq. in Trag., A.*Pr*.962, *Th*.714 (also κατὰ τὴν αὐτὴν ὁδόν Pl.*Lg*.707d); νόστιμον ἐλθεῖν πόδα (v.l. δόμον) E.*Alc*.1153; ἀγγε λίην, ἐξεσίην ἐλθεῖν, *go* on an embassy, Il.11.140, Od.21.20.

2. c. acc. loci, *come to, arrive at*, rare in Hom., Ἀΐδαο δόμους ἔρχεαι Il.22.483; ἐρχέσθον κλισίην 1.322: freq. in later Poets, Pi.*P*.4.52, S.*Tr*.259. etc.; *traverse*, ὁ ἥλιος ἔρχεται τῆς Λιβύης τὰ ἄνω Hdt.2.24: c. acc. pers., αἴ κέν τι νέκυς (acc. pl.) ᾐσχυμμένος ἔλθῃ Il.18.180; σὲ δ', ὦ τέκνον, τόδ' ἐλήλυθεν πᾶν κράτος S.*Ph*.141 (lyr.).

3. c. gen. loci, ἔρχονται πεδίοιο *through* or *across* the plain, Il.2.801; but also, *from* a place, γῆς τινος S.*OC*572.

4. c. dat. pers., *come to*, i.e. *come to aid* or *relieve* one, rare in Hom., Od.16.453; freq. later, Pi.*O*.1.100, Th.1.13, etc.; ἀποροῦντι αὐτῷ ἔρχεται Προμηθεὺς ἐπισκεψόμενος τὴν νομήν Pl.*Prt*.321c; also in hostile sense, ἔρχομαί σοι Apoc.2.5.

IV. c. fut. part., to denote the object, ἔρχομαι ἔγχος οἰσόμενος I *go to* fetch .., Il.13.256; ἔρχομαι ὀψομένη 14.301: freq. in Trag., μαρτυρήσων ἦλθον A.*Eu*.576; ἐκσώσων E.*Med*.1303, w. inf. ἤλυθεν .. μαθεῖν Neophr.1.1 S.

2. in Hdt. like an auxiliary Verb, ἔρχομαι ἐρέων, φράσων, I *am going to* tell, 1.5, 3.6, al.; σημανέων 4.99; μηκυνέων 2.35: rare in Att., ἔ. κατηγορήσων, ἀποθανούμενος, Pl.*Euthphr*.2c, *Thg*.129a; ἔρχομαι ἐπιχειρῶν σοι ἐπιδείξασθαι, for ἔ. σοι ἐπιδειξόμενος, Id.*Phd*.100b; οὐ τοῦτο λέξων ἔρχομαι, ὡς .. X.*Ages*.2.7.

3. c. part. pres., aor., or pf., in Hom., to show the manner of moving, ἄγγελος ἦλθε θέουσα she *came* running, Il.11.715, al.; μὴ πεφοβημένος ἔλθῃς lest thou *come thither* in full fight, 10.510; ἦλθε φθάμενος he *came* first, 23.779; κεχαρισμένος ἔλθοι Od.2.54.

4. aor. part. ἐλθών added to Verbs, οὐ δύναμαι .. μάχεσθαι ἐλθών *go and* fight, Il.16.521; κάθηρον ἐλθών *come and* cleanse, ib.668; λέγοιμ' ἂν ἐλθών A.*Supp*.928; δρᾶ νυν τάδ' ἐλθών S.*Ant*.1107.

V. of any kind of motion, ἐξ ἁλὸς ἐλθεῖν *to rise* out of the sea, Od.4.448, al.; ἐπὶ πόντον *to go* over it, 2.265; with qualifying phrase, πόδεσσιν ἔ. *to go* on foot, 6.40 (but πεζὸς εἰλήλουθα *have come* as a foot-soldier, Il.5.204); of birds, 17.755, etc.; of ships, 15.549, Od.14.334; of spears or javelins, freq. in Il.; of natural phenomena, as rivers, 5.91; wind and storm, 9.6, Od.12.288; clouds, Il.4.276, 16.364; stars, *rise*, Od.13.94; time, εἰς ὅ κεν ἔλθῃ νύξ Il.14.77, cf. 24.351; ἐπὴν ἔλθῃσι θέρος Od.11.192; ἔτος ἦλθε 1.16; of events and conditions, εἰς ὅ κε γῆρας ἔλθῃ καὶ θάνατος 13.59, cf. 11.135; of feelings, *go*, ἦ κέ μοι αἰνὸν ἀπὸ πραπίδων ἄχος ἔλθοι Il.22.43; ἀπὸ πραπίδων ἦλθ' ἵμερος 24.514; of sounds, etc., τὸν .. περὶ φρένας ἤλυθ' ἰωή 10.139; Κύκλωπα περὶ φρένας ἤλυθεν οἶνος Od.9.362; without φρένας, περὶ δέ σφεας ἤλυθ' ἰωή 17.261, cf. 16.6; of battle, ὁμόσ' ἦλθε μάχη Il.13.337; of things sent or taken, ὄφρα κε δῶρα ἐκ κλισίης ἔλθῃσι 19.191, cf. 1.120; so later, esp. of danger or evil, c. dat., εἰ πάλιν ἔλθοι τῇ Ἑλλάδι κίνδυνος ὑπὸ βαρβάρων X.*HG*6.5.43; ἤλθεν αὐτῷ Ζηνὸς βέλος A.*Pr*.360; μηδ' ὑπ' ἀνάγκας γάμος ἔλθοι Id.*Supp*.1032 (lyr.), cf. Pers.436; of reports, commands, etc.,

Id.*Pr*.663, Th.8.19; τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις ὡς ἦλθε τὰ γεγενημένα *came to* their *ears*, ib.96; τὰ ἐρχόμενα ἐπ᾽ αὐτόν that which *was about to happen* to him, Ev.Jo.18.4; of property, which *comes* or *passes* to a person by bequest, conveyance, gift, etc., τὰ ἐληλυθότα εἴς με ἀπὸ κληρονομίας *BGU*919.7 (ii A.D.); ἐ. εἴς τινα ἀπὸ παραχωρήσεως, κατὰ δωρεάν, *PLond*.3.1164*e*6 (iii A.D.), *PMasp*.96.22 (vi A.D.):—Geom., *pass, fall*, ἔ. ἐπὶ τὸ αὐτὸ σαμεῖον *pass* through the same point, Archim.*Aequil*.1.15; ὅπου ἂν ἔρχηται τὸ ἕτερον σαμεῖον wherever the other point *falls*, ib.2.10.

B. Post-Homeric phrases:

1. ἐς λόγους ἔρχεσθαί τινι *come* to speech with, Hdt.6.86.α΄, S.*OC*1164 codd.; so ἐς ὄψιν τινὶ ἐλθεῖν Hdt.3.42.

2. εἰς χεῖρας ἐλθεῖν τινι (v. χείρ); so ἐς μάχην ἐλθεῖν τινι Id.7.9.γ΄; εἰς ὀργάς τισιν Pl.*R*.572a.

3. ἐπὶ μεῖζον ἔ. increase, S.*Ph*.259; ἐπὶ μηδέν Id.*Fr*.871.8, *El*.1000; ἐπὶ πᾶν ἐλθεῖν try everything, X.*An*.3.1.18.

4. ἐς τὸ δεινόν, ἐς τὰ ἀλγεινὰ ἐλθεῖν, *come* into danger, etc., Th.3.45, 2.39; εἰς τοσοῦτον αἰσχύνης ἐληλύθατον ὥστε .. Pl.*Grg*.487b, etc.; εἰς τὸ ἔσχατον ἀδικίας Id.*R*.361d; ἐπ᾽ ἔσχατον ἐλθεῖν ἀηδίας Id. *Phdr*.240d; ὅσοι ἐνταῦθα ἦλθον ἡλικίας *arrived* at that time of life, Id.*R*.329b; ἐς ἀσθενὲς ἔ. *come* to an impotent conclusion, Hdt.1.120; ἐς ἀριθμὸν ἐλθεῖν to be numbered, Th.2.72; εἰς ἔρωτά τινος ἐλθεῖν Anaxil.21.6; εἰς ἔλεγχον Philem.93.3, etc.; εἰς ἑαυτὸν ἐλθεῖν *come* to oneself, Ev.Luc.15.17, Arr.*Epict*.3.1.15.

5. παρὰ μικρὸν ἐλθεῖν c. inf., *come within a little of, be near* a thing, E.*Heracl*.296 (anap.); παρ᾽ ὀλίγον ἐλθεῖν Plu.*Pyrrh*.10; παρὰ τοσοῦτον ἡ Μυτιλήνη ἦλθε κινδύνου so narrow was her escape, Th.3.49; παρ᾽ οὐδὲν ἐλθόντες τοῦ ἀποβαλεῖν Plb.1.45.14; παρ᾽ οὐδὲν ἐλθ. ἀπολέσθαι Plu.*Cam*.8.

6. with διά and gen., periphr. for a Verb, e.g. διὰ μάχης τινὶ ἐλθεῖν for μάχεσθαί τινι Hdt.6.9, E.*Hel*.978, Th.4.92; διὰ πυρὸς ἐλθεῖν τινι rage furiously against .., E.*Andr*.488 (lyr.); but οἱ διὰ πάντων τῶν καλῶν ἐληλυθότες *who have gone* through the whole circle of duties, have fulfilled them all, X.*Cyr*.1.2.15; διὰ πολλῶν κινδύνων ἐλθόντες Pl.*Alc*.2.142a.

7. ἔ. παρὰ τὴν γυναῖκα, παρὰ Ἀρίστωνα, of sexual intercourse, *go in to* her, *to* him, Hdt.2.115, 6.68; πρός τινα, of marriage, X.*Oec*.7.5.

8. ἔ. ἐπὶ πόλιν *attack*, Th.2.11.

9. ἔ. ἐς *depend* upon or *be concerned* with, τό γ᾽ εἰς ἀνθρώπους ἐλθόν Aristid.1.149 J.; τοῖς λογισμοῖς εἰς ἑαυτοὺς ἐρχόμενοι D.S.13.95; ὅσα εἰς ἀρετὴν ἔρχεται Lib.*Or*.22.18; τῶν πραττομένων οὐκ ὀλίγον εἰς ἐκεῖνον ἤρχετο ib.14.31.

Ἐρχομενός, ὁ or ἡ, = Ὀρχομενός, Hes.*Fr*.38, *IG*7.3171, etc.

ἕρψις, εως, ἡ (ἕρπω) *creeping*, Pl.*Cra*.419d, Arist.*PA*639^{b}3.

ἐρῶ, Att. fut. of εἴρω (B), Th.6.9, A.*Eu*.45, Ar.*Ra*.61, etc., Ion. and Ep. **ἐρέω** (later as pres., Ath.9.400b, Gal.15.878, al.); opt. ἐροίην X.*Cyr*.3.1.14, Lib.*Or*.1.87: impf. ἤρεον (v.l. εἴρεον) Hp.*Epid*.2.2.9: pf. Act. εἴρηκα A.*Pr*.821, Ar.*Ra*.558, etc.: plpf. εἰρήκειν Plu.2.184d:—Pass., pf. εἴρημαι Il.4.363, Ar.*Lys*.13, etc.; Ion. 3 pl. εἰρέαται Hdt.7.81, contr. εἰρῆται *Schwyzer*811.17 (Oropus, iv B.C.); part. εἰρημένος, Cret. ϝερημένος *Supp.Epigr*.2.509, Arg. ϝεϝρημένος *Schwyzer*98 (Mycenae): plpf. εἴρητο Il.10.540, Hdt.8.27, etc.: aor. 1 Pass. ἐρρήθην Pl.*Lg*.664d, later ἐρρέθην Arist.*Cat*.11^{b}12, al.; Ion. εἰρέθην Hdt.4.77, 156: fut. ῥηθήσομαι Th.1.73, Pl.*R*.473e, Isoc.8.73, D.27.53: more freq. εἰρήσομαι, mostly in 3 sg. -ήσεται Il.23.795, Pi.*I*.6(5).59, S.*Ph*.1276, etc.; part. -όμενος Hp.*Art*.53.—Hom. uses only fut. ἐρέω, 3 sg. pf. and plpf. Pass., with part. εἰρημένος, aor. part. ῥηθιές in the phrase ἐπὶ ῥηθέντι δικαίῳ (v. infr.), and fut. Pass.—The place of the pres. εἴρω (q.v.) is supplied by φημί, λέγω or ἀγορεύω; εἶπον serves as aor. (ϝερε-: ϝρη-, cf. ῥήτρα, ῥητός, Lat. *verbum*, Engl. *word*.)

I. I *will say* or *speak*, c. acc. rei et dat. pers., Il.1.297: abs., οὐδὲ πάλιν ἐρέει he *will say* nothing against it, 9.56; ἐν δ᾽ ὑμῖν ἐρέω among you, ib.528, cf. Od.16.378: freq. in Att., ἐρεῖν τι πρός τινα Pl.*R*.520a (Act.), 595b, *Tht*.179a (both Pass.); τι περί τινος Id.*Phlb*.29d, etc.: c. acc. pers., *speak of*, κακῶς ἐρεῖν τινα Thgn.796, E.*Alc*.705: and c. dupl. acc., ἐρεῖ δέ μ᾽ .. τάδε ib.954, cf. Pl.*Cri*.48a:—Pass., μῦθος .. εἰρημένος ἔστω Il.8.524; εἰρημένα μυθολογεύειν Od.12.453; λίαν εἰρημένος too *true*, A.*Pr*.1031; ἐπὶ ῥηθέντι δικαίῳ after justice *has been pronounced*, Od.18.414; ἐπὶ τοσοῦτον εἰρήσθω περί τινος *let* this *suffice*, Arist.*EN*117^{b}21.

II. I *will tell, proclaim*, ἔπος Il.1.419, etc.; Ἠὼς .. Ζηνὶ φόως ἐρέουσα *announce* it, 2.49; ἐρέω τιν᾽ ὑμῖν αἶνον Archil.89.1.

2. *tell, order*, c. dat. pers. et inf., X.*HG*3.2.6, etc.: c. acc. et inf., Id.*Cyr*.8.3.6:—Pass., εἴρητο συλλέγεσθαι τὸν στρατόν *orders had been given* .., Hdt.7.26, etc.

III. Pass., *to be mentioned*, οὗτοι μὲν οἱ παραθαλάσσιοι .. εἰρέαται Id.4.181, cf. Arist.*Mu*.393^{b}27.

2. *to be specified, agreed, promised*, εἰρημένος μισθός Hes.*Op*.370, Hdt.6.23; εἰρημένον, abs., *when it had been agreed*, Th.1.140; κὰ(τ) τὰ ϝεϝρημένα *Schwyzer* l.c.

ἐρωγάς, = sq., Hsch.

ἐρωδία· ἅμαξα, Hsch.; cf. ἐριδίαν, ἐριωδία.

ἐρῳδιός, ὁ, *heron*, Il.10.274, Epich.46, Semon.9, Ar.*Av*.886, Call.*Aet.Oxy*.2080.64, Clitareh.22 J., Ant.Lib.7.7, etc.:—also **ῥῳδιός,** Hippon.63, and **ἀρῳδιός** (q.v.):—Aristole mentions three kinds: ὁ πέλλος, prob. *common heron, Ardea cinerea*; ὁ λευκός, *egret, A. alba, gazetta*; ὁ ἀστερίας, *bittern, A. stellaris, HA*609^{b}21: the ἐρῳδιός in Il. l.c. (cf. Ael.*NA*1.1) was prob. *a shearwater*. (ἐρωδιός freq. in codd., even in Pap. of Call. l.c. (ii A.D.), but ἐρῳδιός (with ωι and oxyt.) Hdn.Gr.2.924 and codd. Hom.)

ἔρωες, οἱ, coined as etym. of ἥρωες by Hierocl.*in CA*3 p.424 M.

ἐρωέω, (ἐρωή) Ep.Verb, *rush, rush forth*, αἷμα κελαινὸν ἐρωήσει περὶ δουρί Il.1.303, Od.16.441; ἠρώησαν ὀπίσσω, of horses, they *started back*, Il.23.433; *escape harm*, Nic.*Th*.117.

2. c. gen. rei, *draw back* or *rest from*, ἐρωῆσαι πολέμοιο Il.13.776, cf. 17.422; ἐρωήσουσι δὲ χάρμης 14.101; ἐρώησαν καμάτοιο *h.Cer*.301; οἴνου Epic. in *Arch.Pap*.7.4; [νεφέλη] οὔ ποτ᾽ ἐρωεῖ (sc. σκοπέλου) the cloud never *fails from* it, never *leaves* it, Od.12.75; ἴθι νῦν κατὰ λαὸν Ἀχαιῶν, μηδ᾽ ἔτ᾽ ἐρώει (sc. τοῦ ἰέναι) Il.2.179: c. acc., *leave, quit*, Theoc.13.74, 24.101.

II. trans., *drive* or *force back*, once in Hom., τῶ κε καὶ ἐσσύμενόν περ ἐρωήσαιτ᾽ ἀπὸ νηῶν Il.13.57; χεῖρας ὑσμίνης Theoc.22.174; ῥόον Call.*Del*.133; θηρὸς ὀλοὸν κέρας Id.*Fr*.249; δρόμον ἐλεφάντων cj. in Nonn.*D*.36.188: c. acc. et inf., Ἀχαιοὺς ἐ. κορέσασθαι Q.S.3.520,—Dub. in late Prose, Ant.Lib.7.3.

ἐρωή, (Aeol. **ἐρωΐα** Theoc.30.6), ἡ Ep. Noun (Hom. only in Il.), *quick motion, rush, force*, ἀνδρὸς ἐ. Il.3.62, cf. 14.488; mostly of things, δουρὸς ἐ. 15.358; βελέων ἐ. 4.542; λείπετο δουρὸς ἐ. a spear's *throw* behind, 23.529, cf. 21.251; λικμητῆρος ἐ. *the force* or *swing* of the winnower's (shovel), 13.590; ἐκτὸς ἐρωῆς πετράων A.R.4.1657; πυρός *AP*9.490 (Heliod.),

2. *implusle, desire*, περὶ Κύπριν ἐ. ib.10.112, cf. Procl.*H*.3.10; γαστρὸς ἐ. Opp.*C*.3.175.

II. c. gen. rei, *drawing back from, rest from*, πολέμου δ᾽ οὐ γίγνετ᾽ ἐ. Il.16.302, 17.761; μάχης Theoc.22.192; δακρύων Mosch.4.40: abs., *respite*, Theoc.30.6; *escape*, D.P.601.

ἐρωμᾰνέω, *to be mad for love*, Opp.*C*.3.368, Nonn D.1.136, al., *AP*5.266.10 (Agath.).

ἐρωμᾰνής, ές, *maddened by love*, διάθεσις πρὸς μειράκιον D.S.30.22, cf. Nonn.*D*.16.10, al.

2. *exciting mad love*, φίλτρα Orph.*H*.55.14 (ἐρωτομ- codd.).

ἐρωμᾰνία, Ep. **-ίη,** ἡ, *mad love*, *AP*5.46 (Rufin), 219 (Agath.), 254 (Paul. Sil.).

ἐρωμενᾰγοράστης, ου, ὁ, gloss on *amicarius, procurer*, Diom.p.326 K.

ἐρωμένιον, τό, *a little love, darling*, *AP*11.168 (Antiphan.), Lucr.4.1166.

ἐρωμενοπάροχος, as ἐρωμεναγοράστης.

ἐρωμενοπώλης, as ἐρωμεναγοράστης.

ἔρως, ωτος, ὁ, acc. ἔρων for ἔρωτα Alex.Aet.3.12, *AP*9.39 (Musicius): in Ep. and Lyr. usu. **ἔρος** (q.v.): (ἔραμαι, ἐράω A):—*love*, mostly of the sexual passion, θηλυκρατὴς ἔ. A.*Ch*.600 (lyr.); ἐρῶσ' ἔρωτ' ἔκδημον E.*Hipp*.32; ἔ. τινός *love for* one, S.*Tr*.433; παίδων E.*Ion*67: generally, *love of* a thing, *desire for* it, πατρῴας γῆς A.*Ag*.540; δεινὸς εὐκλείας ἔ. Id.*Eu*.865, etc.; ἔχειν ἔμφυτον ἔρωτα περί τι Pl.*Lg*.782e; πρὸς τοὺς λόγους Luc.*Nigr.Praef.*; ἔρωτα σχὼν τῆς Ἑλλάδος τύραννος γενέσθαι Hdt.5.32, ἔ. ἔχει με c. inf., A.*Supp*.521; θανόντι κείνῳ συνθανεῖν ἔρως μ' ἔχει S.*Fr*.953; αὐτοῖς ἦν ἔρως θρόνους ἐᾶσθαι Id.*OC*367; ἔ. ἐμπίπτει μοι c. inf., A.*Ag*.341, cf. Th.6.24; εἰς ἔρωτά τινος ἀφικέσθαι, ἐλθεῖν, Antiph.212.3, Anaxil.21.5: pl., *loves, amours*, ἀλλοτρίων Pi.*N*.3.30; οὐχ ὅσιοι ἔ. E.*Hipp*.765 (lyr.); ἔρωτες ἐμᾶς πόλεως Ar.*Av*.1316 (lyr.), etc.; of dolphins, πρὸς παῖδας Arist.*HA*631[a]10: generally, *desires*, S.*Ant*.617 lyr.

2. *object of love* or *desire*, ἀπρόσικτοι ἔρωτες Pi.*N*.11.48, cf. Luc.*Tim*.14.

3. *passionate joy*, S.*Aj*.693 (lyr.).

II. pr. n., *the god of love*, Anacr.65, Parm.13, E.*Hipp*.525 (lyr.), etc.; Ἔ. ἀνίκατε μάχαν S.*Ant*.781 (lyr.): in pl., Simon.184.3, etc.

III. at Nicaea, a *funeral wreath*, *EM*379.54.

IV. name of the κλῆρος Ἀφροδίτης, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.168; = third κλῆρος, Paul.Al.*K*.3; one of the τόποι, Vett.Val.69.16.

V. οἱ Ἔρωτες, members of a religious association, *JÖAI*14 *Beibl*.46 (Lydia, ii A.D.).

Ἐρωτάριον, τό, Dim. of ἔρως II, *a little Cupid*, *BCH*29.543 (Delos), *AP*11.174 (Lucill.).

ἐρωτάω, Ep. and Ion. **εἰρωτάω,** contr. in Hom. and best codd. of Hdt., as 3.119, 4.145, al.: impf. ἠρώτων Hp.*Epid*.7.3, (ἐπ-) Th.7.10, etc.; εἰρώτα Od.15.423; Ion. εἰρώτευν Hdt.1.158, part. -τεῦντας v.l. in 3.62 (elsewh. εἰρώτων 3.140): fut. -ήσω Hp.*VM*15, Pl.*R*.350e, etc.: aor. 1 ἠρώτησα X.*Cyr*.4.5.21, S.*Tr*.403, etc.: pf. ἠρώτηκα Pl.*Phlb*.18a:—used in Att. to supply the defective tenses of ἔρομαι:—*ask*, τινά τι something *of* one, ἅ μ' εἰρωτᾷς Od.4.347; εἰρωτᾷς μ' ὄνομα κλυτόν 9.364; ὅσ' ἂν σ' ἐρωτῶ S.*OT*1122; οὐ τοῦτ' ἐρωτῶ σ' Ar.*Nu*.641:—Pass., *to be asked*, τι Pl.*Lg*.895e, X.*Cyr*.1.4.3.

2. ἐ. τι *ask about* a thing, A.*Pr*.228, Pl.*R*.508a; τι περί τινος Id.*Tht*.185c; ἐ. ἐρώτημα *to ask a question*, Id.*R*.487e; τὰς πύστεις ἐρωτῶντες εἰ .. *putting* the question, whether .., Th.1.5:—Pass., τὸ ἐρωτηθέν, τὸ ἐρωτώμενον ἀποκρίνασθαι, to answer the *question*, Th.3.61, X.*Mem*.4.2.23, etc.; τὰ ἔμπροσθεν ἠρωτημένα Pl.*Lg*.662e:—Pass., also with person as subject, ἐρωτηθεὶς τὸ καλόν *asked about* beauty, Id.*Hp.Ma*.289c.

3. folld. by indirect question, εἰρώτα .. τίς εἴη καὶ πόθεν ἔλθοι Od.15.423; ἐ. εἰ .. or ἤν .. *to ask* whether .., Hp.*Steril*.230, cf. Th.8.53; ἐ. ἦ .. A.*Th*.181; αἰτίαν καθ' ἥντινα Id.*Pr*.228; πότεροι .. Ar.*Ach*.648; τοῦτο πρῶτον ἠρώτα, πότερον .. X.*An*.3.1.7; ἐ. τῶς δεῖ ποιεῖν Id.*Mem*.1.3.1.

II. *question* a person, εἰρωτᾷς μ' ἐλθόντα θεὰ θεόν Od.5.97; ἐ. καὶ ἐλέγχειν Antipho 6.23; τινα ἀμφί τινος E.*Ion*236 (lyr.):—Pass., *to be questioned*, ἐρωτᾶσθαι θέλω Id.*IA*1130.

b. of sentries, *challenge*, Aen.Tact.22.12; τὸ ἐρωτώμενον the *password*, Id.26.9.

2. in Dialectic, opp. demonstration, *question* an opponent *in order to refute him from his answers*, Arist.*APr*.24[a]24; τι ib.42[a]39; hence later, *submit, set forth, propound* an argument, λόγον Gal.5.257:—Pass., ὁ λόγος .. ἠρωτῆσθαι φαίνεται Arr.*Epict*.2.19.1; ἐρωτηθέντος τοῦ σοφίσματος S.E.*P*.2.237.

III. later, = αἰτέω, *beg, entreat*, (use disapproved of in Hermog.*Meth*.3), ἐ. τινὰ τὰ εἰς εἰρήνην LXX1Ki.30.21, al.; ἐρωτᾶτε τὰ εἰς εἰρήνην τὴν Ἱερουσαλήμ ib.*Ps*.121 (122).6; ἅ σε ἐρωτῶ *PMag.Par*.1.272; ἐ. τινὰ ποιεῖν τι *POxy*.292.7 (i A.D.), Ev.Luc.8.37, etc.; ἐ. τινὰ ἵνα .. ib.7.36; ὅπως .. ib.7.3, al., *PMag.Leid.W*.16.13; ἐ. τὸν πατέρα περὶ ὑμῶν Ev.Jo.16.26. (Perh. from ἐρ(ϝ)ωτάω, cogn. with ἐρ(ϝ)έσθαι (v. ἔρομαι).)

ἐρώτημα, ατος, τό, *that which is asked, question*, Th.3.54, etc.; ἡ πρὸς τὸ ἐ. ἀπόκρισις ib.60; τὰ ἐ. τοῦ ξυνθήματος *asking for* the password, Id.7.44; ἐ. περί τινος Pl.*Prt*.336d; ἐ. ἐρέσθαι, Id.*Phlb*.42e; διπλᾶ ἔστρεφε τὰ -ήματα Id.*Euthd*.276d.

2. in Stoic terminology, a question requiring the answer 'Yes' or 'No', opp. πύσμα, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.61.

II. in Dialectic, *question inviting an answer which may help to refute an opponent*, Arist.*APr*.64[a]36 (pl.), *APo*.77[a]36, al.

ἐρωτηματίζω, = ἐρωτάω II. 2, Id.*Top*.155[b]4.

ἐρωτηματικός, ή, όν, *interrogative*, ὄνομα D.T.636.11; πρεῖαι Hermog.*Prog*.3. Adv. -κῶς Theo.*Prog*.4, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.1125, etc.

ἐρώτησις, εως, ἡ, *questioning, interrogation*, Hp.*Steril*.213, Pl.*Prt*.312d, al., X.*Cyr*.8.4.13, al.; ἐ. ποιήσασθαι Isoc.8.58; τινος *about* a thing, Pl.*Tht*.147c; ἐρωτήσεως [ἐπιρρήματα] *interrogative* adverbs, D.T.642.12.

II. ἐ. ἀντιφάσεως ('Is A B or is it not B?') Arist.*APr*.24[a]25, [b]10; v. ἐρώτημα II.

III. *proposition, matter submitted*, δηλοῖ τὴν ἐ. φόβον ἔχειν *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.103.

ἐρωτητέον, verb. Adj. *one must ask*, ἐρώτημα Arist.*APo*.77[b]7.

ἐρωτητικός, ή, όν, *skilled in questioning*, Pl.*Cra*.398e.

II. ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *the art of putting questions*, Arist.*SE*172[a]16; ἐ. λόγοι ib.183[b]38; v. ἐρωτάω II. 2.

ἐρωτιάς, άδος, ἡ, pecul. fem. of ἐρωτικός, Νύμφαι *AP*9.627 (Marian.).

ἐρωτιάω, *to be lovesick*, Hp.*Ep*.19 (*Hermes* 53.69), Ach.Tat.6.20, Aen.Gaz.*Thphr*.p.24 B.

ἐρωτῐδεύς, έως, ὁ, *a young Eros*: pl., ἐρωτιδεῖς *Anacreont*.25.13.

ἐρωτίδια (sc. ἱερά), τά, *festival of Eros* at Thespiae, Ath.13.561e, Sch.Pi.*O*.7.154: also **-ίδαια** *IG*5(1).656, **-ίδεια** ib.659, 7.48, etc.

Ἐρωτίδιον, τό, = Ἐρωτάριον, *IG*11(2).287 *B* 7 (Delos, iii B.C., pl.).

ἐρωτίζω, = ἐρωτάω, Hsch. s.v. ἠρώτιζον.

ἐρωτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *caused by love*, ὀργή, λύπη, Th.6.57, 59; ἐ. ξυντυχία a *love*-affair, ib.54; ἐ. λόγος a discourse *on love*, Pl.*Phdr*.227c; ἐ. μέλος a *love* song, Bion2.2; περὶ ἐ. αἰτίαν Arist.*Pol*.1303[b]22; ἐ. ἀρετή Phld.*D*.3.*Fr*.76; ἐ. δυνάμεις Ph.2.481; δεινὸς περὶ τὰ ἐ. Pl.*Smp*.193e, al.; τοῖς περὶ τὰς γυναῖκας ἐρωτικοῖς ἔνοχος Plu.*Cim*.4; also, = Ἐρωτίδια, Plu.2.748f; ἡ -κή (sc. φιλία), Arist.*EN*1164[a]3.

II. of persons, *amorous*, Pl.*R*.474d, Arist.*EN*1156[b]1, Theoc.14.61, etc.; περὶ τὰ εὐμορφότατα Luc.*Dom*.2: Comp. -ώτερος X.*Smp*.4.62: generally, *fond of* a thing, πρὸς χρυσίον Plu.*Dem*.25; τὰ τοῦ σώματος -ικὰ πρὸς πλησμονὴν καὶ κένωσιν the *cravings* of the body, Pl.*Smp*.186c. Adv. -κῶς, περιαλψήσας Th.6.54; ἐ. μεταχειρίζεσθαί τινα Lys.*Fr*.1.5; ἐ. διατίθεσθαι Pl.*Smp*.207b; ἐ. ἔχειν τοῦ Σωκράτους ib.222c; τοῦ ποιεῖν τι X.*Cyr*.3.3.12: Sup. -ώτατα, ἔχειν τοῦ ἔργου Id.*Hier*.1.21.

b. -ός, ὁ, *lover*, *AP*5.216.7 (Agath.).

ἐρωτιον, τό, = Ἐρωτάριον, *IG*11(2).161*B*118 (Delos, iii B.C.), Luc.*Philops*.14.

II. *charming, sweet child*, Aristaenet.1.19.

2. = ἐρώμενον (Tarent.), Hsch.

ἐρωτίς, ίδος, ἡ, *loved one, darling*, Theoc.4.59.

II. as Adj., ἐρωτίδες νῆσοι islands *of love*, *AP*7.628 (Crin.), Nonn.*D*.32.28.

ἐρωτίσκος, ὁ, = ἐρωτάριον, *Schwyzer*462 *B* 54 (Tanagra, iii B.C.), *Gloss*.

ἐρωτογράφος [ᾰ], ον, *for writing of love*, μέτρον *AP*7.421.10 (Mel.).

ἐρωτοδῐδάσκᾰλος, ὁ, ἡ, *teacher of the art of love*, Ath.5.219d.

ἐρωτοεις, εσσα, εν, *loving*, Hdn.*Epim*.206.

ἐρωτοληπτος, ον, *love-smitten*, Procop.*Arc*.1; ἔς τινα ib.4.

ἐρωτομᾰνέω, = ἐρωμανέω, *Stoic*.ap.Stob.2.7.5[b9] (dub.), Poll.3.68.

ἐρωτομᾰνής, ές, = ἐρωμανής, cj. in *Stoic*.ap.Stob.2.7.5[b9], Orph.*H*.55.14 codd., Ath.13.599e, Aristaenet.1.27, etc. Adv. -ῶς Zonar.

ἐρωτομᾰνία, ἡ, = ἐρωμανία, *raving love*, Plu.2.451f.

ἐρωτοπαίγνιον, τό, in pl., title of *amatory poems* by Laevius, Gell.2.24.8.

ἐρωτοπλάνος [ᾰ], ον, *beguiling love*, φθόγγος *AP*7.195 (Mel.).

ἐρωτοπλοέω, *sail on love's ocean*, ib.5.155 (Id.).

ἐρωτοτόκος, ον, *producing love*, μῦθοι Musae.159; πρόσωπον Nonn.*D*.4.129; Κυθερείη Procl.*H*.2.13:—fem. **-τόκεια,** ἡ, Ἀφροδίτη *PMag.Par*.1.2557.

ἐρωτοτρόφος, ον, *the nurse* or *mother of love*, i.e. Aphrodite, Orph.*A*.478, cf. 868.

ἐρωτύλος, ὁ, Dor. word, *a darling, sweetheart*, Theoc.3.7.

II. as Adj., ἐρωτύλα ἀείδειν sing *love-songs*, Bion*Fr*.7.10, cf. 13: dub. as epith. of Ἔρος, *PMag.Lond*.121.471 (-τυλλ- Pap.).

III. name of a very small star, *AP*9.614 (Leont.).

IV. name of a gem, Ps.-Democr.ap.Plin.*HN*37.160.

ἐς, *Ion*, old Att., Dor. form of εἰς: all compounds must be sought under εἰσ-, except a few words which appear only in the form ἐσ-.

II. Arc., = ἐκ, also Thess.*GDI*1329.1a.15, Boeot.*BCH* suppl.6(1980).211–212 (v B.C.), *SEG*30.567 (iv B.C.); ἐσς *GDI*713b.8, etc., *IG*5(2).6.49 (Tegea, iv B.C.), al.; also Delph., *BCH*23.611, and Arg., *IG*4.492 (Mycenae, vi B.C.); v. ἐκ init.

ἔσαν, v. ἵζω.

ἐσαπλῶς, perh. = ἁπλῶς, dub. in Diogenian.Epicur.2.50.

ἐσάχρι, Adv., (εἰς ἄχρι) *as far as*, c. gen., A.R.1.604, *APl*.4.307 (Leon.); ἐ. τούτων τῶν χρόνων Ezek.*Exag*.5.

ἐσαώρας· εἰς καιρούς, Hsch.

ἔσβηνες· εἶδος ποτηρίου (Tarent.), Hsch.

ἔσγονος, v. ἔκγ-.

ἐσδέλλω, v. ἐκβάλλω.

ἐσδοκά, v. ἐκδοχή.

ἔσδοσις, -δοτήρ, v. ἔκδ-.

ἐσδραμύλιξον· εἴσδραμε, Id.

ἐσδύομαι, v. ἐκδύω I. 3.

ἐσεργνύναι, Ion. for εἰσείργειν, *shut in, enclose*, Hdt.2.86.

ἐσζικαιωτήρ, v. ἐκδικ-.

ἐσηλῠσίη, ἡ, = εἰσέλευσις, *AP*9.625 (Maced.).

ἕσθαι, aor. 2 inf. Med. of ἵημι, and pf. Pass. of ἕννυμι.

ἐσθέω (ἐσθής) *clothe*: only pf. and plpf. Pass., mostly in part. ἠσθημένος, Ion. ἐσθημένος, *clothed* or *clad*, τι *in* a thing, ἐσθῆτα ἐσθημένος Hdt.6.112: c. dat., ῥάκεσι ἐσθημένος Id.3.129; ἠσθημένοι πέπλοισι E.*Hel*.1539; Πελοποννησιακῶς ἠσθημένος Pythaen.6: 3 pl. pf. ἤσθηνται Ael.*Fr*.121: 3 sg. plpf. ἤσθητο Id.*VH*12.32; ἠσθῆσθαι Id.*NA*16.34.

ἔσθημα, ατος, τό, *garment*, always in pl. in Trag., *clothes, raiment*, as A.*Pers*.836, *Ag*.562, S.*El*.268, cf. Th.3.58, etc.: later in sg., Ael.*VH*1.2, Jul.*Or*.2.85a.

ἕσθην, 3 dual plpf. Pass. of ἕννυμι, Il.18.517.

ἐσθής, ῆτος, Dor. **ἐσθάς,** ᾶτος, Pi.*P*.4.79, 253, ἡ, acc. ἐσθήν *SIG*1215.7 (Myconos, iii/ii B.C.): (ἕννυμι):—*clothing, raiment*, χαλκόν τε χρυσόν τε ἅλις ἐσθῆτά τε δόντες Od.5.38; χρηστηρία ἐ. *the dress* of prophetesses, A.*Ag*.1270; Ἀργολὶς ἐ. Id.*Supp*.237; μετρίᾳ ἐσθῆτι χρήσασθαι to *dress* simply, Th.1.6: καθαρὰ ἐ., = Lat. *toga pura*, Nic.Dam.*Fr*.127 J.; τὴν ἐσθῆτα μεταβαλεῖν, = Lat. *mutare vestem*, put on mourning, D.C.37.33 (but τὰς ἐσθῆτας μεταβαλέσθαι Plu.*Pomp*.59): in pl., of *the clothes of several* persons, A.*Th*.872 (anap.); *of one*, E.*Hel*.421: abstract pl., πλούτους καὶ τρυφὰς καὶ ἐσθῆτας Pl.*Alc*.1..122c, cf. cj. in Arist.*Rh*.1386[a]32, dub. in Pl.*Grg*.465b.

II. collectively, *clothes*, ἐσθῆτα ἔσφερον εἴσω, i.e. *the clothes* just washed, Od.7.6; ἔντυον εὐνὴν ἐσθῆτος μαλακῆς 23.290; τὰ ἐσθῆτος ἐχόμενα εἶχον κατηρείκοντο Hdt.3.66, cf. X.*An*.3.1.19: rarely in later Gr., Plu.*CG*2, *PThead*.49.4 (iv A.D.), *POxy*.2110.5 (iv A.D.).

III. metaph., ἐ. τῆς πόλεως, of walls, Demad.*Fr*.4.

ἔσθησις, εως, ἡ, (ἐσθέω) *clothing, raiment*, dub.l. in Arist.*Rh*.1386[a]32, cf. Poll.10.51: pl., Ath.1.18e, Act.Ap.1.10: dat. pl., ἐσθήσεσι Ph.2.158, Str.3.3.7, v.l. in Ev.Luc.24.4.

ἔσθι, = ἴσθι, v. εἰμί A.

ἐσθίω (cf. ἔσθω, ἔδω, the latter of which is the radic. form, and supplies fut. and pf. of ἐσθίω), impf. ἤσθιον Hes.*Op*.147;εἴσθιον Antip.166 K.-A., Timocl.35 K.-A., fut. ἔδομαι (old pres. subj. of non-thematic stem) Il.4.237, Ar.*Pax*1357 (lyr.), etc.; ἐδοῦμαι late, (προκατ-) Luc.*Hes*.7, etc.: pf. ἐδήδοκα Ar.*Eq*.362, X.*An*.4.8.20; opt. ἐδηκοκοίη Cratin.320; Ep.part. ἐδηδώς, -υῖα, Il.17.542, *h.Merc*.560:

plpf. ἐδηδόκειν Luc.*Gall*.4 (v.l.):—Med., aor. 1 ἠδεσάμην (κατ-) Gal.5.752:—Pass., ἐσθίομαι Od.4.318, Thphr.*HP*1.12.4, Luc.*Cyn*.11, etc.: aor. 1 ἠδέσθην v.l. in Hp.*Vict*.2.54, Arist.*Pr*.908[a]29, (ἀπ-, κατ-) Pl.Com.138, 35: pf. ἐδήδεσμαι (κατ-) Pl.*Phd*.110e, ἐδήδεμαι (ἀπ-) Arist.*HA*591[a]5 (v.l.); Ep.3 sg. ἐδήδοται Od.22.56.—The aor. 2 and later also the fut. are supplied by φαγ- (v. φαγεῖν); in Ion. and Hellenistic Greek the pf. is βέβρωκα βέβρωμαι, aor. Pass. ἐβρώθην; in late Greek the pres. is τρώγω:—*eat*, ἐσθιέμεν καὶ πινέμεν Od.2.305, 21.69; τὰ ἐσθίοντα ἐν στρατιᾷ the *ration-strength*, X.*Cyr*.1.6.17: usu. c. acc., κρέα ἤσθιον Od.20.348, cf. S.*Fr*.671 (from a satyric drama), E.*Cyc*.233: c. gen., ἐ. τινός *eat of* .., X.*HG*3.3.6, etc.; of animals, *devour*, ἤσθιε δ᾽ ὥς τε λέων ὀρεσίτροφος Od.9.292; χρόα γῦπες ἔδονται Il.4.237, cf. Hes.*Th*.524, 773, Semon.9, etc.; *consume*, βίοτον καὶ κτήματ᾽ ἔδονται Od.2.123:—Pass., ἐσθίεταί μοι οἶκος my house *is eaten up*, I am *eaten* out of house and home, 4.318; ὅσσα τοι ἐκπέποται καὶ ἐδήδοται 22.56.

2. metaph., πάντας πῦρ ἐσθίει the fire *devours* all, Il.23.182; of an *eating* sore, A.*Fr*.253:—Pass., ὀδόντες ἐσθιόμενοι *decayed* teeth, Thphr.*Char*.19.3; ἐσθιόμενα *eroded* parts of the bowel, Hp.*Epid*.4.20.

3. *fret, vex*, ἐ. ἑαυτόν Ar.*V*.287 (lyr.); ἐ. τὴν χελύνην ὑπ᾽ ὀργῆς *to bite* the lip, ib.1083; ἐ. καρδίαν Pythag.ap.Plu.2.12e.

4. *take in one's mouth*, γλῶτταν αὐλοῦ Philostr.*Im*.1.20.

ἐσθλαί· ξύλινα παίγναι, .. (Cypr.), Hsch.

ἐσθλοδότης, ου, ὁ, *giver of good*, Man.2.142.

ἐσθλός, ή, όν, Aeol. **ἔσλος** Sapph.28, Alc.96: Dor. **ἐσλός,** ά, όν, Pi.*P*.8.73, etc. (never in B.); Arc. **ἐσλός** *Inscr.Olymp*.266 (v B.C.): [ἐσλ- scanned short Pi.*O*.13.100, al.], Comp. and Sup. -ότερος, -ότατος, *AP*9.156 (Antiphil.), 6.240 (Phil.):—poet. Adj., = ἀγαθός, *good* of his kind, ἐ. ἐν σταδίῃ Il.15.283: later c. inf., A.R.1.106, etc.: hence

I. of persons, *brave, stout*, ἐσθλὸν ἐνὶ προμάχοισι Il.4.458, etc.; opp. δειλός, Hes.*Op*.214; *noble*, opp. κακός, οὔ τινα γὰρ τίεσκον .. οὐ κακὸν οὐδὲ μὲν ἐ. Od.22.415; πένιχρος οὐδεὶς πέλετ᾽ ἔσλος οὐδὲ τίμιος Alc.49; τόκηες Id.*Supp*.25.12; εἴτ᾽ εὐγενὴς πέφυκας εἴτ᾽ ἐσθλῶν κακή S.*Ant*.38; ἐσθλοῦ πατρὸς παῖς Id.*Ph*.96; ἀπ᾽ ἐσθλῶν δωμάτων E.*Andr*.772 (lyr.), etc.; of horses, *wellbred*, Il.23.348.

2. morally *good, faithful*, φίλος S.*OT*611; εἰς ἡμᾶς γεγώς Id.*El*.24; τινι Naumach.ap.Stob.4.23.7; κύνα ἐσθλὴν ἐκείνῳ, πολεμίαν τοῖς δύσφροσιν A.*Ag*.608.

3. like ἐΰς and φίλος, weakened almost to a possess. pron., ἐσθλὸν ἀνεψιὸν ἐξεναρίξας Il.16.573, cf. 5.469, Od.3.379.

II. of things, *good* of their kind, φάρμακα, κτήματα, κειμήλια, Il.11.831, Od.2.312, Il.9.330, etc.

2. of mind, qualities, etc., νόος Od.7.73; βουλή Il.9.76; ἔπος 1.108; κλέος 5.3, Pi.*P*.4.175: freq. in neut. pl., μυρί᾽ .. ἐσθλὰ ἔοργε Il.2.272; ἔσθλ᾽ ἀγορεύοντες, κακὰ δὲ φρεσὶ βυσσοδόμευον Od.17.66; ἔσλων ἢ κάλων Sapph.28, cf. *Supp*.2.4.

3. *fortunate, lucky*, ὄρνιθες Od.24.311; ὕπαρ 19.547; χάρματα Pi.*O*.2.19; γάμοι E.*IA*609; τύχη S.*OC*1506; ἀράσαντο πάμπαν ἔσλα τῷ γάμβρῳ Sapph.51.4; ἐσθλόν, τό, *good luck, prosperity*, opp. κακόν, Il.24.530; παρὰ καὶ κακῷ ἐσθλὸν ἔθηκεν Od.15.488; ἐσλὸν βαθύ Pi.*O*.12.12.

4. Subst. ἐσθλά, τά, *goods*, πυρὴν ἐμπλησέμεν ἐσθλῶν Od.10.523; εἴ τις ἐσλὰ πέπαται Pi.*P*.8.73.

5. ἐσθλόν [ἐστι] c. inf., *it is good, expedient to* .., Il.24.301: also pl., οὐ γὰρ ἐσθλὰ .. κερτομέειν Archil.64.—Poet. word, used by X.*Cyr*.1.5.9, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.60, Luc.*Syr.D*.19 (Ion.), etc.

ἐσθλότης, ητος, ἡ, *goodness*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.60 (pl.).

ἔσθος, εος, τό, rare form for ἔσθημα, Il.24.94, Ar.*Av*.943 (lyr.); τὸ ἔ. (with hiatus, i.e. ϝέσθος) in the mouth of a Laconian, Id.Lys.1096; cf. βέστον *EM*195.45, γεστία Hsch., *h.Hom*.31.13.

ἔσθω, Ep. inf. ἐσθέμεναι Od.7.220: impf. ἦσθον 6.249, Matro *Conv*.115:—poet. form of ἐσθίω, *eat*, ἔσθειν καὶ πίνειν Od.5.197, cf. 7.220; ἐσθέμεναι κειμήλιά τε πρόβασίν τε, i.e. *eat up* chattel and cattle, i.e. all one has, 2.75; of worms or animals, *feed on, devour*, Il.24.415, Od.13.409: also in Trag., Com., and later Poets, A.*Ag*.1597, Archipp.20, Philippid.9.5, Python1.13, Call.*Iamb*.1.270, Matro l.c.: sts. in later Prose, LXXLe.17.10, 19.26, Plu.2.101d codd.; in Cos, *Arch.f.Religionswiss*.10.402 (iii B.C.):—Pass., LXXLe.17.13.

ἐσία, ἡ, v.l. for ἐσσία in Pl.*Cra*.401c.

ἑσία, ἡ, (ἵημι) *a mission, embassy*, Suid., etc.; cf. ἐξ-εσίη.

ἐσιάλλοντι· ἐκτείνουσιν, ἐκπέμπουσιν, Hsch.; cf. ἰάλλω.

ἐσῑέμεναι, fem. pres. part. Med. of εἰσίημι, Od.22.470.

Ἑσιῆς, = Egyptian *ḥsy, praised*, used of the dead, *Jahrb*.32.201 (Memphis), *PMag.Lond*.46.259, 262, *PMag.Par*.2.1.

ἐσικνέομαι, ἐσίπταμαι, v. sub εἰσ-.

ἕσις, εως, ἡ, (ἵημι) *a sending forth*, *EM*469.49.

2. (ἵεμαι) *an aiming at*, coined by Pl.*Cra*.411d, 420a: but the compd. ἔφεσις is found.

II. (ἕζω) *a sitting*, Hellad.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.535 B.

ἐσίταμον· δηλοῖ δὲ τὴν πρόσοδον Theognost.*Can*.16 A.; prob. = ἐσσίταλα.

ἐσιώθην· ἐσώθη, Hsch.

ἐσκάλισις, εως, ἡ, prob. *packing in a wooden crate* (cf. κᾶλον), *IG*4.1485.85 (Epid.); cf. παρκάλισις and perh. δισκάλισις, unless all three words belong to καλινδέω (καλίω).

ἐσκατάμιζέ· ἐσκάριζεν, Hsch.

ἔσκε, = εἰς ὅ κε (i.e. ἔστ᾽ ἄν), *until*, ἔσκε μάχηται Archil.15 W.

ἐσκεθῆν, Arc. aor. inf., perh. = ἐκ-σχεθεῖν, fr. ἐξέχω, *keep out, exclude*, *Schwyzer*665 *C*[1]4 (iv B.C.).

ἐσκεμμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass., *deliberately*, D.24.157, Lib.*Ep*.61.7.

ἐσκιχρέμεν, Dor. pres. inf. of ἐσκίχρημι, *lend out*, [ἀργύριον] *Schwyzer*617 (Dodona, iii B.C.).

ἔσκληκα, intr. pf. of σκέλλω.

ἐσκλητόρ· ὁ δοκιμαζόμενος Hsch. (*La*.).

ἔσκλητος, ἡ, Dor., = ἔκκλητος, *an assembly of Notables* at Syracuse, Hsch., cf. *IG*14.612 (Rhegium).

ἔσκον, Ep. and Ion. impf. of εἰμί *sum* (q.v.).

ἐσλιήνω, Boeot., = ἐκλειαίνω, *cancel* a debt, aor. 1 imper. ἐσλισνάτω *IG*7.3172.73 (Orchom., iii B.C.), *Supp.Epigr*.3.342.28 (Thisbe, iii B.C.); ἐσλιήνει (3 sg. pres. subj.) τὰν οὐπεραμερίαν ib.30.

ἐσλός, Dor. for ἐσθλός (q.v.).

ἔσμα, ατος, τό, = μίσχος, *stalk, pedicle*, Arist.*Fr*.271.

ἑσμεύω, (ἑσμός) *swarm*, rest. in Call.*fr*191.28 Pf. (pap. [..] μεύουσιν).

ἔσμιον· νόστιμον, Hsch.

ἐσμονῶ· ἐξελεύσομαι, Hsch. (fort. ἐσμολίω, Boeot. (?) fut. of ἐκμολεῖν).

ἑσμός, ὁ, (ἕζομαι) *that which settles*, esp. *a swarm of bees*, Hdt.5.114, Pl.*Lg*.708b, X.*HG*3.2.28; ἑ. λαμβάνειν Plu.*Dio*24; of wasps, καθ' ἑσμούς in *swarms*, Ar.*V*.1107.

2. *any swarm* or *flock*, ἑ. ὑβριστής, of men, A.*Supp*.30 (anap.); ἑ. ὡς πελειάδων ἵζεσθε ib.223; γυναικῶν Ar.*Lys*.353, etc.; [τεχνιτ]ῶν *Pae.Delph*.14; στρατιᾶς *Epigr.Gr*.985 (Philae).

3. (ἵημι) of things, ἑσμοὶ γάλακτος *streams* of milk, E.*Ba*.710; ἑ. μελίσσης γλυκύς, i.e. honey, Epin.1.7; ἑ. νούσων A.*Supp*.684 (lyr.); λόγων Pl.*R*.450b; πληγῶν Ph.2.95; παθῶν Porph.*Abst*.1.34., Adv. *head-foremost*, better divisim ἐπὶ κάρ, v. κάρ II.

ἑσμοτόκος, ον, *producing swarms of bees*, *AP*6.239 (Apollonid.).

ἑσμοφύλαξ [ῠ], ἄκος, ὁ, *watcher of a swarm of bees*, *Gp*.15.2.9.

ἐσόβδην, Adv., v. sub ὄβδη.

ἔσοπτρον, v. εἴσ-.

ἔσοπτρος, ὁ, = foreg., Orph.*Fr*.31 i 30.

ἐσοῦ, late form of σοῦ, v. σύ.

ἐσοῦμαι, Dor. for ἔσομαι, fut. of εἰμί *sum*.

ἑσοχάδες, αἱ, *internal piles*, *Ps*.-Gal.14.495 (lemma, ἐσωχ-), Cyran.2.30.13, 4.28.26 K.

ἐσπαρμένως, Adv., (σπείρω) gloss on σποράδην, Hsch.

ἐσπασμένως, adv., *with convulsions*, Gal.7.810.17.

ἑσπέρα, Ion. **-έρη,** ἡ, prop. fem. of ἕσπερος:

I. (sc. ὥρα), *evening*, ἑσπέρας *at eve*, Pi.*P*.4.40, Eup.322, Pl.*Phd*.59e, al.; τῆς ἑσπέρας Alex.125.7; also ἑσπέρην Hp.*Mul*.2.121; ἀπὸ ἑσπέρας εὐθύς just at *nightfall*, Th.3.112; ἄκρᾳ σὺν ἑσπέρᾳ Pi.*P*.11.10; πρὸς ἑσπέραν towards *evening*, Ar.*V*.1085, X.*HG*1.1.30, Ev.Luc.24.29; εἰς ἑσπέραν Pl.*Smp*.223d; ἐπειδὴ ἑσπέρα ἦν ib.220c; ἐπεὶ πρὸς ἑσπέραν ἦν X.*HG*4.3.22; ἑσπέρας γιγνομένης Pl.*R*.621a; περὶ ἑσπέραν βαθεῖαν late in *the evening*, Plu.2.179e: metaph., ὁ βίος ἑσπέραν ἄγει life is wearing to its *eve*, Alex.228; ἑ. βίου Anon.ap.Arist.*Po*.1457b24: pl., διχομήνιδες ἑσπέραι *evenings* when the moon the moon is full, Pi.*I*.8(7).47.

2. *night*, μίαν ἑ. αὐλισάμενος J.*BJ*5.2.1.

II. (sc. χώρα) *the west*, πρὸς ἑσπέραν φέρει E.*Or*.1260; ἡ πρὸς ἑσπέρην [χώρη] Hdt.1.82, cf. 3.115; τὸ πρὸς ἑσπέρης Id.8.130, 132, 4.38; τὰ πρὸς ἑσπέραν Th.6.2; τὴν ἀνατολὴν ποιεῖσθαι ἀφ' ἑσπέρας Arist.*Mete*.345a3, cf. 344b34; τὰ πνεύματα πνεῖ τῆς δείλης ἀπὸ τῆς ἑ. Thphr.*Vent*.47: metaph. in political sense, τὰ προφαινόμενα ἀπὸ τῆς ἑ. νέφη Plb.5.104.9, cf. 9.37.10: Ἑ., ἡ, the *Western Empire*, Agath.4.29, 5.16.

ἐσπερᾶσαι, v. ἐκπεράω.

Ἑσπερία, (sc. χθών), ἡ, *the West*, *Epigr.Gr*.823.3; of Spain, Suid. s.v. Ἰβηρία.

Ἑσπερικός, ή, όν, = sq.: Ἑ. μῆλον, = κίτριον, Juba24.

Ἑσπερῖνός, ή, όν, = -ιος, X.*Lac*.12.6, *AP*5.201 (Asclep. or Posidipp.), Ptol.*Alm*.8.4, D.C.69.18; θυσία LXX4Ki.16.15, al.: Ἑσπερινός, ὁ (sc. μήν), name of month in Doris, *GDI*2172 (Erineos).

Ἑσπεριον, *citreum*, *Gloss*.

Ἑσπεριος, α, ον and ος, ον, E.*HF*395 (lyr.), *Peripl.M.Rubr*.18: (ἕσπερος):

I. of Time, *towards evening*, Hom., esp. in Od., usu. with Verbs, ἑ. δ' εἰς ἄστυ .. κάτειμι Od.15.505; ἑσπερίους ἀγέρεσθαι ἀνώγει 2.385; ἀπονέεσθαι ἑ. 9.452; ἑ. φλέγεν Pi.*N*.6.38; ἑσπερίῃσι (sc. ὥραις) *at eventide*, Opp.*C*.1.138, cf. Man.2.422; ἄχρι ἑσπερίου (sc. χρόνου) Arist.*HA*619b21 (v. ἀκρέσπερος); ἑ. ἀοιδαί songs sung *at even*, Pi.*P*.3.19; Ἔριφοι *setting in the evening*, Theoc.7.53: in late Prose, ἑσπέριος [γένεσις] Vett.Val.72.21.

II. of Place, *western*, ἠὲ πρὸς ἠοίων ἢ ἑ. ἀνθρώπων Od.8.29, cf. E. l.c.; ἅλς Arat.407. cf. Call.*Fr*.443; τὰ ἑ. *the western parts*, Th.6.2, Plu.*Ant*.30; ἀφ' ἑσπερίης (sc. χώρης) from *the west*, *IG*14.1020.

III. Ἑσπέριος, ὁ, = Ἕσπερος, the star, Gal.17(1).16. (ϝεσπ-, cf. **ϝεσπάριοι,** of the *Western* Locrians, *IG*9(1).334 (v B.C.), Lat. *vesper*.)

Ἑσπερίς, ίδος, pecul. fem. of ἑσπέριος, *western*, ἕλμη Nonn.*D*.6.219.

II. as Subst., *night-scented stock*, *Matthiola tristis*, Thphr.*CP*6.17.3, Plin.*HN*21.39; = *citreum*, *Gloss*.

2. as pr. n., Ἑσπερίδες, αἱ, *the Hesperides, daughters of Night*, who dwelt in an island, *on the western verge of the world*, and guarded a garden with golden apples, Hes.*Th*.215, E.*Hipp*.742 (lyr.), D.S.4.27, etc.: hence Ἑσπερίδων μῆλα *quinces*, Pamphil.ap.Ath.2.82d.

3. Ἑ. νῆσοι, = Κασσιτερίδες, D.P.563.

Ἑσπερισμα, ατος, τό, (*ἑσπερίζω) *supper*, Philem.Lexap.Ath.1.11d.

Ἑσπερίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, fem. **-ῖτις,** ιδος, *western*, χώρα D.S.4.27; λίμνη Suid.

Ἑσπερόθεν, Adv. *from the west*, Arat.891.

ἑσπερόμορφος, ον, *dark*, *shadowy*, Tz.*H*.11.224.

ἕσπερος, ον, (v. sub fin.), *of* or *at evening*, [ἀστὴρ] ἕ. the *evening*-star, Il.22.318; opp. ἑῷος ἀστήρ, *AP*7.670 (Pl.); prov., οὔθ' ἕσπερος οὔθ' ἑῷος οὕτω θαυμαστός Arist.*EN*1129b28: as Subst., without ἀστήρ, E.*Ion*1149, Bion*Fr*.8.1; ἕσπερε πάντα φέρων ὄσα φαίνολις ἐσκέδασ' αὔως Sapph.95; esp. of the planet Venues, Eratosth.*Cat*.43, Cic.*ND*2.20.53; also ἕ. σελάνας φάος Pi.*O*.10(11).73; ἕ. θεός the god *of darkness*, i.e. Hades or death, S.*OT*178 (lyr.); like ἑσπέριος, joined with a Verb, *h.Hom*.19.14; ἕ. γίγνεται, of the planet Venues, Ti.Locr.96e.

2. as Subst., *evening*, μέλας ἐπὶ ἕσπερος ἦλθε Od.1.423; μένον δ' ἐπὶ ἕσπερον ἐλθεῖν waited the coming on of *evening*, 4.786; ποτὶ ἕσπερον at *eventide*, Hes.*Op*.552: also heterocl. pl., ποτὶ ἕσπερα Od.17.191; ὑφ' ἕσπερα *AP*5.304: fem. ἐρεμνὴ ἕσπερος A.R.4.1290: metaph. of age, τί δ' ἕσπερός ἐστι γυναικῶν*;* *AP*5.232 (Maced.).

II. *western*, τόποι A.*Pr*.350; ἀγκῶνες S.*Aj*.805; ὠκεανός D.P.63; ἕ. (sc. γῆ) *the west country*, ἀφ' ἑσπέρου Call.*Del*.174; πρὸς ἑσπέρου D.P.335; ἑσπέρου κέρας, promontory in Africa, Ptol.*Geog*.4.6.2: as Adj., ὁ Ἥλιος .. -ον κύκλον διανύων Nech.ap.Vett.Val.154.29. (ϝέσπ-, cf. Ἑσπέριος fin.)

ἐσπευσμένως, Adv. (σπεύδω) *with eager haste*, D.H.*Dem*.54, J.*AJ*5.6.3, Arr.*Epict*.1.20.12.

ἐσπίφρημι, in inf. -πιφράναι, *insert*, Arist.*HA*541b11.

ἕσπομαι, later Ep. form of ἕπομαι (v. ἕπω).

ἑσπόμην, inf. σπέσθαι, aor. 2 of ἕπομαι, (v. ἕπω).

ἔσπον, aor. 2 of ἐνέπω: only in 2 pl. in the formula ἔσπετε νῦν μοι, Μοῦσαι *tell* me now, ye Muses, Il.2.484, al.; later ἔσπετε νῦν μοι ὅσοι πολυπράγμονές ἐστε σοφισταί Timo 1. (Prob. fr. ἔν-σπ-ετε (v.l. in Il. l.c.); σπ- (cf. ἐνι-σπ-εῖν) is the weak form of *sequ̯*, cf. Lith. *seku'* 'say', Lat. *in-sece*.)

ἐσπουδασμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass., *seriously, in earnest*, Pl.*Sis*.390c; *zealously*, Str.10.3.5, J.*AJ*16.7.1; *hastily*, Hld.1.27.

ἐσπράττας, ὁ, v. ἐκπράκτης.

ἐσπρεμμίττεν, Cret., = ἐκπρεμνίζειν, *GDI*5027 (Gortyn).

ἔσρος, (ἐσ-ρέω) coined as etym. of ἔρως by Pl.*Cra*.420b.

ἔσσα, Ep. aor. 1 Act. of ἕννυμι, inf. **ἕσσαι**: part. aor. 1 Med. **ἑσσάμενος**.

II. ἕσσαι, = ἕσαι, aor. 1 inf. of ἵζω.

ἔσσα, Aeol. and Dor. fem. part. of εἰμί *sum*.

ἔσσᾱμον, τό, = ἔνσημον, *standard*, *Inscr.Magn*.26.23.

ἐσσεδάριος, ὁ, = Lat. *essedarius*, *gladiator who fought in a car*, *Rev.Et.Anc*..29.46 (Smyrna), *CIG*2889 (Miletus), *IG*12(8).547 (Thasos).

ἐσσεῖται, Ep. and Dor.3 sg. fut. of εἰμί *sum*.

ἔσσευα, Ep. aor. 1 Act. of σεύω.

ἐσσῆαι· ἐκχέαι, Hsch.

ἐσσήν (A), ῆνος, ὁ, *priest of Artemis* of Ephesus, in pl. *SIG*352.6 (iv B.C.), 363.10 (iii B.C.), Paus.8.13.1.

II. *king*, θεῶν ἐ. Call.*Jov*.66; Μυρμιδόνων ἐ. Id.Call.*fr*.178.23 Pf. (expld. as, = οἰκιστής by Hdn.Gr.2.923): prop. *king bee* (i.e. *queen bee*), acc. to *EM*383.31. (ἑσσήν in Call.*fr*.178.23 Pf. (Pap.), perh. because of supposed connexion with ἑσμός, ἕσσαι, or ἡσσάω.)

ἐσσήν (B), ῆνος, ὁ, transliteration of Hebr. *ḥōšen*, worn by Jewish priests, J.*AJ*3.7.5, 3.8.9, where it is said to mean λόγιον, by which word it is rendered in LXXEx.28.15.

ἐσσηνεύω, *hold office of* ἐσσήν (A), *IEphes*.969.1, 1578b.7, al.; cf. ἐσσίνευσεν.

ἐσσηνία, ἡ, *term of office as* ἐσσήν (A), *IEphes*.956.2, 957.13, al.

ἔσσηρος· ὁ μάντις Theognost.*Can*.16 A.; cf. ἐσσήτιοι.

ἐσσήτιοι· μάντεις, Hsch., cf. ἔσσηρος.

ἐσσί, Ep. and Dor.2 sg. of εἰμί *sum.*

ἐσσία, ἡ, Pythag. Dor. for οὐσία, Pl.*Cra*.401c.

ἔσσιμος, v. ἔνσιμος.

ἐσσίνευσεν· ἐσίμηνεν, Hsch. (fort. ἐσσήν-· ἐσήμ-).

ἐσσίταλα· πρόσοδος, ἐμπολή, Hsch. (cf. ἐξίτηλος).

ἔσσο, 2 sg. plpf. Pass. of ἕννυμι, Il.3.57, Od.16.199.

ἔσσομαι, Ep. and Aeol. fut. of εἰμί *sum*.

ἐσσόν· ἱμάτιον, Hsch.

ἑσσόομαι, Ion. for ἡσσάομαι.

ἐσσόριον, v. ἐνσόριον.

ἐσσόριον, τό, = ἐνσόριον, *CIG*3270 (Smyrna).

ἔσσῠμαι, pf. Pass. of σεύω.

ἐσσύμενος [ῠ], η, ον, Ep. and Lyr. part. Pass. of σεύω (in sense and accent pres., but redupl. as if pf.), *hurrying, eager, impetuous*, Il.6.518, Pi.*P*.4.135; *eager, yearning for*, c. gen., πολέμου, ὁδοῖο, Il.24.404, Od.4.733: also c. inf., πολεμίζειν, ἀλύξαι, Il.11.717, Od.4.416, cf. 15.73; ἐλαύνειν Pi.*Fr*.107.5.

II. Adv. ἐσσῠμένως *furiously, eagerly*, ἐμάχοντο, δόρπον ἕλοντο, Il.15.698, Od.14.347, cf. Pi.*Fr*.166, *APl*.4.43.

ἔσσῠο, ἔσσῠτο, 2, 3 sg. plpf., or Ep. aor. 2 Pass. of σεύω.

ἐσσυρευτόν· βλοσυρόν, δοκερόν, Hsch.

ἐσσύτερον· ἰσχυρότερον, Id.

ἔσσωμαι, pf. Pass. of ἑσσόομαι, v. ἡσσάομαι.

ἔστα· ἐνδύματα, Id.; cf. ἔστη.

ἕστᾰκα, trans. pf. of ἵστημι (q.v.) but **ἕστᾱκα,** Dor. for ἕστηκα.

ἐστάλᾰτο, Ion.3 pl. plpf. Pass. of στέλλω, Hes.*Sc*.288.

ἑστάμεν, -άμεναι [ᾰ], Ep. pf. inf. of ἵστημι: but

II. ἕστᾰμεν, 1 pl. ind.

ἕσταν, ἑστᾰότες, v. ἵστημι.

ἑστᾰότως, Adv. *standing still, quietly* v.l. for ἑσταότος, Il.19.79.

ἕστᾰσαν, 3 pl. plpf. of ἵστημι, *they stood*, Hom.: but **ἔστᾰσαν,** for ἔστησαν, 3 pl. aor. 1, *they set* or *placed*, Il.12.56 (Aristarch., codd. aliq.), 2.525, Od.3.182, al. (v. ll. for ἵστασαν) E.*Heracl*.937 (cod., edd. ἵστασαν).

ἑστᾶσι, ἕστᾰτε, ἕστᾰτον, v. ἵστημι.

ἔστᾰσις, ιος, ἡ, *placing*, θυρᾶν *IAskl.Epid*.52A.14, 49.

ἔστε, Dor. **ἕστε** *EM*382.8, v.l. in Theoc.5.22, al., cf. Eust.161 fin. (written **εστε** in *IG*14.352 ii 60 (Halaesa)); Locr. **ἕντε** ib. 9(1).334.15; Delph. *hέντε Schwyzer*323 *B* 44 (also εἵστε, v. infr.); Boeot. **ἔττε** *IG*7.3054.7 (Lebad.): from ἐνς (= εἰς) with suffix -τε as in ὅ-τε, and so **εἵστε** *SIG*241.69 (Delph., iv B.C.). —Found in post-Homeric Ep., Ion., Trag., X., *POxy*.2120.7 (iii A.D.), etc. (it is f.l. in Pl.*Smp*.211c).

I. CONJUNCTION, = ἕως:

1. *up to the time that, until*,

a. with aor. ind., of actual occurrence in past time, ἄτερ γνώμης τὸ πᾶν ἔπρασσον ἔ. δή σφιν ἀντολὰς ἐγὼ ἄστρων ἔδειξα A.*Pr*.457. cf. S.*Ant*.415, *Aj*.1031, *El*.753; ἔ. περ A.R.2.85; παίουσι τὸν Σωτηρίδαν ἔστε ἠνάγκασαν πορεύεσθαι X.*An*.3.4.49, cf. 2.5.30.

b. with aor. subj. and ἄν, of future time, after primary tenses, ἐγὼ δὲ τὴν παροῦσαν ἀντλήσω τύχην ἔστ' ἂν Διὸς φρόνημα λωφήσῃ χόλου A.*Pr*.378, cf. 697, *Eu*.449; τῇδε μενέομεν ἔστ' ἂν καὶ τελευτήσωμεν Hdt.7.141, cf. 158; περιμένετε ἔστ' ἂν ἐγὼ ἔλθω X.*An*.5.1.4;

ἔντε, ἔντε κ' ἀποτείσῃ, *IG*9(1).334.15, *Schwyzer*323 *B* 44 (v/iv B.C.); ἔστε κε indef., *until such time as* .., Theoc.5.22; χιμάρῳ δὲ καλὸν κρέας ἔστε κ' ἀμέλξῃς Id.1.6, cf. 6.32; also after historical tenses, ἐδέοντο Εὐρυβιάδεω προσμεῖναι ἔστ' ἂν αὐτοὶ τέκνα τε καὶ τοὺς οἰκέτας ὑπεκθέωνται Hdt.8.4, cf. X.*HG*3.1.15, *An*.4.5.28: retained in orat.obliq., αὐτὸς ἔφη παραμενεῖν ἔστ' ἂν τοὺς βότρυς ποιήσωσι γλεῖκος Longus4.5: ἄν omitted, ἀρήγετ' ἔστ' ἐγὼ μόλω S.*Aj*.1183; cf. ἄν (A), B.1.2.

c. with aor. opt. after historical tenses (representing ἔστ' ἄν with subj.). ἐπιμεῖναι ἐκέλευσαν ἔστε βουλεύσαιντο X.*An*.5.5.2; ἀνέμενεν αὐτοὺς ἔστ' ἐμφάγοιέν τι he always waited *until* .., Id.*Cyr*.8.1.44; in orat.obliq., ὅτι .. δέοιτο ἂν αὐτοῦ μένειν ἔστε σὺ ἀπέλθοις ib.5.3.13.

d. with aor. inf., in orat.obliq. and the like for opt., ἔστε αὐτὴν νέμεσθαι Κρῆτας, = ἔστεαὐτὴν νέμοιντο Κρῆτες, Hdt.7.171; freq. in later writers, ἔστε Δαρεῖον γνῶναι, = ἔστε Δαρεῖος γνοίη, Arr.*An*.2.1.3; ἔστε παρελθεῖν ib.4.7.1, cf. Ael.*HA*.2.11; for ἔστ' ἄν with subj., Arr.*Cyn*.2.4, 25.2, 31.5.

e. with impf. ind., ἔστ' ἀφίκανεν A.R.4.849.

2. *so long as while*,

a. with impf. ind. of actual occurence in past time, ἔστε μὲν .. ἔπινον, ἡδὺ τέως ἐδόκει Thgn.959; ἔστε μὲν αἱ σπονδαὶ ἦσαν, οὔποτε ἐπαυόμην X.*An*.3.1.19, cf. *Mem*.1.2.18, Arr.*An*.2.11.6.

b. with pres. subj. and ἄν, of future time, ἔστ' ἂν ἀοιδάων ᾖ γένος Ἑλλαδικῶν Xenoph.6.4; οὐ μὲν δὴ λήξω ἔστ' ἂν .. λεύσσω .. τόδ' ἦμαρ S.*El*.105 (anap.), cf. E.*Alc*.337; ἔστ' ἄν περ ἐπιδεικνύη ται X.*Eq*.11.9; ἔστ' ἂν ἔκδημος (sc. ᾖ) χθονὸς Θησεύς, ἄπειμι E.*Hipp*.659: so with pf. subj., = pres., ὑμῖν Λακεδαιμόνιοι ἐπαγγέλλονται γυναῖκας ἐπιθρέψειν, ἔστ' ἂν ὁ πόλεμος ὅδε συνεστήκῃ Hdt.8.142; of present time, Emp.42.2.

c. with pres. opt. after historical tenses (representing ἔστ' ἄν with subj.), ἐδόκει τοῖς στρατηγοῖς βέλτιον εἶναι τὸν πόλεμον ἀκήρυκτον εἶναι, ἔστ' ἐν τῇ πολεμίᾳ εἶεν X.*An*.3.3.5; τοσοῦτον χρόνον ζῆν ἔστε νικῴη .. ib.1.9.11.

d. with aor. subj. and ἄν, ἔστ' ἂν πολεμίους δείσωσι κελευόμενα πάντα ποιοῦσι Id.*Mem*.3.5.6.

II. Adv. *even to*,

a. of Space, *up to*, βόθροι ἐγίγνοντο μεγάλοι ἔστε ἐπὶ τὸ δάπεδον Id.*An*.4.5.6, cf. 4.8.8, Arr.*An*.1.28.3; ἔστ' ἐπὶ πᾶχυν Theoc.7.67.

b. of Time, ἔστε ἐπὶ κνέφας Arr.*An*.7.25.2; ἔστε ἐς .., κατὰ .., *IG*14.352 ii 60, i 65 (Halaesa); εἴστε εἰς Θεύχαριν ἄρχοντα *SIG*241.69 (Delph. iv B.C.); ἔστεπρὸς τὸ ἐφηβικόν Luc.*Nav*.3.

III. PREPOSITION, c. acc.

a. of Space, *up to*, ἔστε τὸν ὅρον, ἔστε καὶ τὰν φάραγγα, *Schwyzer*280.166, 169 (ii B.C.); παρατείνει ἔστε τὴν θάλασσαν Arr.*Ind*.2.2 (‹ἐπί› Hercher).

b. of Time, *until*, *up to*, ἔ. καὶ τὸν νῦν χρόνον *Schwyzer*289.113; ἔ. καὶ τὰν τριακάδα τοῦ Ἀλσείου *SIG*1023.25 (Cos, iii/ii B.C.).

2. w. gen., of time, ἔ. τᾶς τριακάδος *Clara Rhodos*2.171.

ἐστεκνοόμαι, v. ἐκτεκνόω.

ἔστεισις, Arc., = ἔκτεισις (q.v.).

ἐστεκνόομαι, Cret., = ἐκτ-, *bring forth issue*, *Leg.Gort*.8.24.

ἐστενωμένως, Adv., (στενόω) *in brief compass*, Eustr.*in APo*.199.2.

ἔστη· στολή (Cypr.), Hsch.; cf. ἐσθής.

ἔστηκα, ἑστήξω, and **ομαι, ἔστησα, ἔστην, ἑστηώς,** v. ἵστημι.

ἑστηκότως, Adv. *firmly*, ἑ. καὶ βεβαίως Phld.*Rh*.1.70 S.

ἑστήκω, v. sub στήκω.

ἐστηριγμένως, Adv. *firmly*, Sch.Opp.*H*.2.395.

ἑστηῶσι, v. ἵστημι.

ἑστία, ἡ, Ion. **ἱστίη** (as always in Hom. (exc. in ἀνέστιος, ἐφέστιος) and Hdt., cf. *Schwyzer*687.1 (Chios, vii/vi B.C.), *IG*12(5).554 (Ceos), and v. ἐφέστιος; ἑστίῃ is f.l. in Hes.*Op*.734); Boeot. **ἱστία** (Ἱ.) *IG*7.556 (Tanagra); also Coan, *SIG*1025.29, and Arc., ib.559.55; Locr. **ἰστία** *IG*9(1).334.7; both forms in Cretan, **Ἑστία** *SIG*527.15 (iii B.C.), **Ἱστία** *GDI*5079.7, al.:—*hearth of a house*, in Hom. only in solemn appeals, ἴστω νῦν Ζεὺς πρῶτα θεῶν .. ἱστίη τ' Ὀδυσῆος Od.14.159, al., cf. Hdt.4.68, S.*El*.881; καθῆσθαι παρ' ἑστίᾳ, of suppliants, Pi.*Fr*.81; ἐπὶ τὴν ἑστίαν καθίζεσθαι Th.1.136; ἡ δορύξενος ἑ. S.*OC*633; ἑ. μεσόμφαλος A.*Ag*.1056; ἐν στέγῃ τις ἥμενος παρ' ἑστίᾳ Id.*Fr*.362.3.

2. *the house itself*, *home*, Pi.*O*.1.11, *P*.11.13: freq. in Trag., as A.*Ch*.264, etc.; διξὰς ἱστίας οἴκεε Hdt.5.40; καταλείποντα ἐν τᾷ ἰστίᾳ παῖδα ἡβάταν, of a colonist, *IG*9(1).334 (Locr., v B.C.): metaph., of *the last home, the grave*, τὰν χθόνιον ἑ. ἰδεῖν S.*OC*1726 (lyr.), Modest.*Dig*.27.1.12.1, *PLips*.41.10, *PGrenf*78.10.

3. *household*, *family*, οἱ πολλοί, πλὴν ὀγδώκοντα ἱστιέων κτλ., Hdt.1.176; ἱστίη οὐδεμία νομιζομένη εἶναι Γλαύκου Id.6.86.δ΄.

4. *altar*, like ἐσχάρα, A.*Th*.275, *Eu*.282; βούθυτος ἑ. S.*OC*1495 (lyr.); γᾶς μεσσόμφαλος ἑ., of the Delphic shrine, E.*Ion*462 (lyr.); Πυθόμαντις ἑ. S.*OT*965; βωμός, ἑ. χθονός (as a sanctuary) A.*Supp*.372 (lyr.); ἡ κοινὴ ἑ. the public *altar*, serving as a sanctuary to refugees, *IG*21029, Arist.*Pol*.1322[b]28; πολιτικὴ ἑ. App.*Pun*.84:—ἡ κοινὴ ἑ. also of *the public table*, ἐδέξαντο τοὺς πρεσβευτὰς ἐπὶ τὴν κοινὴν ἑ. Plb.29.5.6, cf. *IG*5(1).961 (Cotyrta), 7.21 (Orchomenus in Boeotia), Poll.9.40; μυηθεὶς ἀφ' ἑστίας, of a class of public initiates at Eleusis, Is.*Fr*.84, cf. *IG*2.1355, al.; so ὁ ἀφ' ἑ. παῖς Porph.*Abst*.4.5; simply ὁ ἀφ' ἑ., ἡ ἀφ' ἑ., Ἐφ.Ἀρχ.1894.176, 1885.146.

5. metaph., of places which are to a country as the hearth to a house, as a metropolis, Plb.5.58.4; ἑ. καὶ μητρόπολις D.S.4.19; of Delos, ἱστίη ὦ νήσων Call.*Del*.325:—Pythag., of the *central fire* of the universe, Philol.7, etc., cf. Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.38.23; of the earth, E.*Fr*.944; of the heart in the body, Arist.*PA*670[a]25; μίαν, ἰδίαν ἑ. ἦθους οὐκ ἔχειν, Plu.2.52a, 97a; of the liver as *focus* of a fever, Gal.15.742.

II. as pr. n. **Ἑστία,** Ion. **Ἱστίη, Ἑστίη,** *h.Hom*.24.1, v.l. in Hes.*Th*.454:—*the hearthgoddess*, **Ἱστία** *SEG*30.1117 (Entella, Sicily, iii B.C.), *h.Ven*.22, Hes.*Th*. l.c., Pi.*N*.11.1, etc., cf. *h.Hom*.24, 29, Orph.*H*.84, D.S.5.68; Ἑ. βουλαία *IG*12(5).732 (Andros), Aeschin.2.45, App.*Mith*.23; Ἑ. πρυτανεία *IG*12(5).659 (Syros); worshipped as ἡ κοινὴ Ἑ. by the Getae, D.S.1.94, cf. Hdt.4.127: prov., ἀφ' Ἑστίας ἄρχεσθαι to begin from *the beginning*, Ar.*V*.846, Pl.*Euthphr*.3a; ἀπ' ἄλλης Ἑ. καὶ ἀρχῆς τὰς πράξεις προχειρίζεσθαι Str.1.1.16 (also ἐξ ἑ. ἄρχεσθαι Hsch.); ἡ Ἑ. γελᾷ, of the *fire* crackling, Arist.*Mete*.369[a]32.

2. = Lat. *Vesta*, Str.5.2.3, Plu.*Rom*.2, etc.

3. title of a priestess, *IG*9(1).486 (Acarnania); ἑ. πόλεως, as an honorary title, ib.5(1).583 (Sparta). [ῑ in Od. in the appellat.14.159, ῐ in *h.Hom*. in pr. n.; in Hes. the reverse: ῐ always in Com. and Trag.] (Etymological connexion with Vesta is doubtful; the dialects never have ϝ-, exc. in the pr. n. **ϝιστίαυ** (gen. sg. masc.) *IG*5(2).271.18 (Mantinea); cf. γιστία.)

Ἑστιαιικός, ή, όν, v. Ἱστιαϊκός.

Ἑστῐαῖον, τό, *temple of Vesta*, D.C.*Fr*.6.2, al.

II. Ion. **Ἱστιήϊα,** τά, *funds of the temple of* Ἱστίη, *SIG*57.40 (Miletus, v B.C.).

Ἑστιαῖος, ὁ, (sc. μήν), name of month in Cyprus, *Hemerolog.Flor*. (-έος).

ἑστίᾱμα, ατος, τό, (ἑστιάω) *banquet*, τὰ Ταντάλου θεοῖσιν ἑ. E.*IT*387: metaph., ἐμπιπλὰς ὀργὴν κακῶν ἑστιαμάτων Pl.*Lg*.935a.

ἑστίαρχέω, *to be* ἑστιάρχης, Luc.*Am*.10.

ἑστίάρχης, ου, ὁ, *the master of a feast*, Plu.2.643d, prob. in *CIG*2052.4 (Apollonia in Thrace).

Ἑστιάς, only pl. **Ἑστιάδες,** αἱ, *Vestal virgins*, D.H.264, Plu.*Ant*.21; Ἑ. παρθένοι Id.*Num*.13.

ἑστίᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *feasting, banqueting, entertainment*, Th.6.46 (pl.), Pl.*R*.612a (pl.), D.19.234; λόγων ἑ. a *banquet* of speeches, Pl.*Ti*.27b; ἑ. συμφορητός = ἔρσνος, Arist.*Pol*.1286[a]29.

II. *public dinner given by a citizen to his fellow-citizen to his fellow-citizens*, as a λειτουργία, ib.1321[a]37.

ἑστιασμός, ὁ, = ἑστίασις, *TAM*2.201 (Sidyma, pl.).

Ἑστιασταί, οἱ, association of *worshippers of Hestia* at Rohodes, *IG*12(1).162.8.

ἑστιατήρ· ὁ δοκιμαζόμενος, Hsch.

ἑστιᾱτήριον, τό, *banqueting-hall, Rev.Épigr*.1.239 (Naples, ii A.D.), Philostr.*VS*2.23.

ἑστιᾱτικός, ή, όν, *convivial*, ἐπιπλοκαί Antip.*Stoic*.3.254.

II. Subst. -ικόν, τό, *a fund* for temple-expenses *deposited in the sanctuary of Hestia*, *Inscr.Délos*320*B*77 (iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*365.5.

ἑστιᾱτορία, η΄, *allowance of food*, LXX4Ki.25.30.

2. *feast*, ib.Da.5.23; ἑ. γερδίων *PTeb*.584 ἱστια-, (ii A.D.), also εἱστια- *PTeb*.598, ἱστα- *PMich*.II 123[r] xvii 25.

ἑστιᾱτόριον, later **-ειον,** τό, = ἑστιατήριον, *SEG*11.244 (Sicyon, vi/v B.C.) *IG*11(2).144*A*68 (Delos, iv B.C.), Theopomp.Hist.32, *Bull.Soc.Arch*.5.126 (iii B.C.), *Sammelb*.6596 (ii B.C.), D.H.2.23, *SIG*1109.141 (Athens, ii A.D., -είου): Ion. **ἱστιητόριον** Hdt.4.35: Rhod. **ἱστιατόριον** *IG*12(1).677 (iii B.C.).

ἑστιᾱτορίς, ἡ, *Areca nut* (kernel of the palm *Areca Catechu*), *HN*24.165 (v.l.).

ἑστιᾱτωπ, ορος,ὁ, *one who gives a banquet, host*, Pl.*R*.421b, *Ti*.17a, Charond.ap.Stob.4.2.24, Ph.2.70, Them.*Or*.24.301a.

2. at Athens, *the citizen on whom the liturgy of* ἑστίασις (q.v.) *fell*, D.20.21, 39.7.

b. at Delphi, *manager of the commissariat* at the Pythais, *SIG*711*D*[2]17, al. (ii B.C.).

3. metaph., ἑ. τοῦ λόγου Philostr.*VA*6.10.

II. *guest*, Posidon.9 J.

III. ἱστιάτορες, οἱ, *office-bearers of a religious association* (ὀργεῶνες), *IG*21259 (iv B.C.); = ἐσσῆνες (A) I, at Ephesus, Paus.8.13.1.

ἑστιᾶχος· οἰκουρός κτλ., Hsch. (cf. ἑστιοῦχος).

ἑστιάω, Ion. and Dor. **ἱστιάω,** impf. εἱστίων Lys.19.27, Ion.3 sg. ἱστία Hdt.7.135: fut. ἑστιάσω [ᾱ] Antiph.68.1: aor. 1 εἱστίᾱσα X.*Cyr*.1.3.10, Is.8.18, inf. ἑστιᾶσαι Ar.*Nu*.1212 (later ἡστίασεν *SIG*1104.26 (Athens, i B.C.), ἱσστίασεν ib.714.31 (Eretria, ii B.C.)): pf. εἱστίᾱκα D.21.156:—Med. and Pass., v. infr.: (ἑστία):—*receive at one's hearth* or *in one's house*, ξένους Lys.12.8; *entertain, feast*, τινα Hdt. l.c., Ar.*Nu*.1212; ἐν δόμοισιν ξένον E.*Alc*.765; ἑ. τινὰ ἰχθύσι on fish, Pl.*R*.404b; at Athens, ἑ. τὴν φυλήν (cf. ἑστίασις) D.21.156; τὴν πόλιν Arist.*EN*1122[b]23; of the dining-room, ὁ ἀνδρὼν ὁ .. ἑστιῶν αὐτούς Ael.*VH*8.7.

2. abs., *give a feast*, ἑ. μεγαλοπρεπῶς ib.12.51; οἱ ἑστιῶντες *entertainers*, Pl.*Grg*.518d; τὸν ἱστιῶντ' ἐπαινέω Epich.35.4.

3. c. acc. cogn., Ζεὺς .. Πέλοπι ἔρανον ἱστιῶν Id.87; γάμους ἑ. *give a* marriage *feast*, E.*HF*483, Ar.*Av*.132; ἑ. νικητήρια X.*Cyr*.8.4.1; ἐπινίκια D.59.33; δεκάτην ὑπέρ τινος Id.40.28; γενέθλια Luc.*Herm*.11: and c dupl. acc., ἅμα θύσαντα τὰ ἱερὰ ἑστιᾶσαι ἐκεῖνον Antipho 1.16; θεσμοφόρια ἑ. τὰς γυναῖκας Is.3.80; τὴν γενέθλιον ἑ. τινά Luc.*Dem.Enc*.26, cf. *Symp*.2: c. dat., Eup.59.

4. metaph., ἑ. τινὰ λόγων καλῶν Pl.*R*.571d, cf. Luc.*Philops*.39; ἑ. τὰς ἀκοάς, τὴν ὄψιν, Ael.*VH*3.1, *NA*17.23, etc.

II. Pass., with fut. Med. ἑστιάσομαι Pl.*R*.345c, *Tht*.178d; later ἑστιᾱθήσομαι Sch.Ar.*Ach*.977: aor. 1 εἱστιάθην Pl.*Phdr*.247e, (συν-) D.19.190; later ἑστιάσασθαι S.E.*M*.8.186: pf. εἱστίᾱμαι Pl.*R*.354a, Ion. Inf. ἱστιῆσθαι Hdt.5.20:—*to be a guest, be feasted*, Id. l.c., Pl.*R*.372c; ἑ. παρὰ ἀνδρὶ θίλῳ Antipho 1.26: c. acc. rei, *feast on* .., ἑ. ἐνύπνιον *have a* visionary *feast*. 'feast with the Barmecide', Ar.*V*.1218; ἑ. γῆν, τὰ ὄντα, Pl.*R*.612a. *Phdr*.247e: c. dat., εὐωδίᾳ X.*Smp*.2.3; λόγοις Ath.7.275b: metaph., ταῦτὰ σοι εἱστιάσθω ἐν τοῖς Βενδιδείοις Pl.*R*.354a.

ἕστιοι, = νεκροί, at Clitor in Arcadia, *AB*1096.

ἐστιόομαι, Pass., (ἐστία) δῶμ' ἐστιοῦται the house *is founded* or *established* (by children), E.*Ion*1464 (lyr.).

ἑστιοπάμων [ᾱ], ονος, ὁ, *householder*, Dor. and Aeol., Poll.1.74, 10.20.

ἕστιος, α, ον, *of the* ἑστία, θεοί, ἐσχάρα, Hld.1.30, 4.18.

II. Ἕστιος, ὁ (sc. μήν), name of month in Magnesia, *IG*9(2).1117.11.

ἑστιουχέω (ἔχω) *preside over the home* or *state*, ἄρχοντες ἑ. πόλεως καὶ πολιτῶν σωτηρίας Charond.ap.Stob.4.2.24.

ἑστιουχος, ον, *guarding the house*, Δήμητερ ἑττιοῦχ' Ἐλευσῖνος χθονός *guardian of* .., E.*Supp*.1, cf. Ar.*Av*.866, Pl.*Lg*.878a.

2. *having an altar* or *hearth*, γαῖα, πόλις, αὐλά, A.*Pers*.511, S.*Ant*.1083, E.*Andr*.283 (lyr.).

3. *on the hearth* or *altar*, ἑ. σέλας A.*fr*.204b.4 R. (lyr.), cf.fr.492b.2; πῦρ Plu.2.158c.

II. functionary in the cult of Hestia, *IEphes*.1060.12, 1070.3, al. (iii A.D.); cf. ὑπεστιοῦχος.

III. *entertainer, feaster, host*, Ar.*Fr*.276, Ph.1.389.

ἑστιῶτις, ιδος, ἡ, *of* or *from the house*, αὔρα S.*Tr*.954 (lyr.).

ἕστο, v. ἕννυμι.

ἐστοχασμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass., *hitting the mark*: c. gen., ἐ. τοῦ σκοποῦ Hld.7.5: abs., Ptol.*Tetr*.9.

ἐστραμμένως, Adv., (στρέφω) *in a varied manner*, Thom.Mag.p.294 R.

ἐστρίς, Adv. *until three times, thrice*, Pi.*O*.2.68, *Pae.Erythr*.tit.p.140 P.: better written divisim.

ἐστυμμένως, Adv., (στύθω) *tightly*, Eust.155.19.

Ἐστρῆνες· Σειρῆνες, Hsch.

ἐστώ, οῦς, ἡ, Dor. for οὐσία (substance), opp. μορφή, Archyt.ap.Stob.1.40.2, Philol.6.

II. Pythag., *dyad*, Phot.*Bibl*.p.143 B.

ἕστωρ (A) ορος, ὁ, *peg* near the end of the chariot-pole, over which was passed a ring (κρίκος), prob. for holding the yoke in place, Il.24.272 (v.l. ἕκτορι), Aristobul.7 J.

ἕστωρ (B), ορος, ὁ, *founder*, *IUrb.Rom*.1155.88.

ἐσύνηκεν, aor. 1 with double augm. of συνίημι.

ἐσύστερον, Adv. for εἰς ὕστερον, *hereafter*, Od.12.126, Hdt.5.41: better written divisim.

ἔσφᾱλα, Dor. for ἔσφηλα, aor. 1 of σφάλλω.

ἐσφαλμκένως, Adv. (σφάλλω) *erringly, amiss*, *AP*15.38 (Cometas), Sch.Th.1.140.

ἐσφέρω, ἐσφορά, v. εἰσ-.

ἐσφιγμένως, Adv., (σφίγγω) *tightly*, Dosith.p.412 K.

ἔσφλᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *contused fracture* of the skull *with depression*, Hp.*VC*6: **-φλάω,** in Pass., *to be so fractured*, ibid.

ἐσχάδις, adv., unexpld. wd. in Theognost.*Can*.163.

ἐσχάζοσαν, Alexandr. for ἔσχαζον, Lyc.21, cf. Choerob.*in Theod*.2.64.

ἐσχάρα, Ion. **-άρη** [ᾰ], ἡ, Ep. gen. and dat. ἐσχαρόφιν (ἀπ' ἐσχ- Od.7.169, ἐπ' ἐσχ- 5.59, 19.389):—

I. *place for a fire*, Τρώων πυρὸς ἐσχάραι Il.10.418; esp. in domestic use, πῦρ μὲν ἐπ' ἐσχαρόφιν μέγα καίετο Od.5.59, ἡ δ' ἧσται ἐπ' ἐσχάρῃ ἐν πυρὸς αὐγῇ 6.305, 7.153, 20.123, E.*Cyc*.382, Plu.*Marc*.17.11.

2. transf., *hollow scab formed over wound caused by cautery*, etc., Hp.*Morb*.2, Arist.*Prob*.863[a]12, Pl.Com.200.4 K.-A., Diosc.1.56, Gal.10.315.3.

b. *hollowed out wood* in which fire-drill is rotated, Thphr.*HP*5.9.7, *Ign*.64.

c. *external female genitals*, Ar.*Eq*.1286.

II. *container for fire, brazier, fire-basket*, etc., used for domestic heating, Plu.2.180e; for cooking, Ar.*Ach*.888, *V*.938, *PCair.Zen*.692 (iii B.C.); in religious ritual, πρὸς ἐσχάρην Φοίβου A.*Pers*.205, νυκτίσεμνα δεῖπν' ἐπ' ἐσχάρῃ πυρὸς ἔθυον id.*Eum*.108, S.*Ant*.10.16, E.*Andr*.1240, *Ph*.274; carried in procession, X.*Cyr*.8.3.12, Callix.2; not clearly distinguished from sense "*altar*", D.59.116, *Inscr.Délos*104.142, al.

2. transf., *grid* or *lattice-work* forming the base of var. structures: καὶ ποιήσεις αὐτῷ (sc. θυμιαστηρίῳ) ἐσχάραν ἔργῳ δικτυωτῷ χαλκῆν LXXEx.27.4; as the base of a ballista or sim., Vitr.10.11.9, Ph.*Bel*.92.13, Myc. *e-ka-ra*, *brazier*

ἐσχαράδιν, *landica*, *Gloss.*

ἐσχάρεῖον, τό, *platform, scaffolding*, *IG*2.1672.308.

ἐσχάρεύς, έως, ὁ, *a ship's cook*, Poll.1.95, Them.*Or*.15.195b.

ἐσχάρεών, ῶνος, ὁ, = ἐσχάρα I, Theoc.24.48, *AP*7.648 (Leon.)

2. *forge*, Nonn.*D*.14.22, al.

ἐσχαρίδιον, τό, Dim. of ἐσχαρίς, *IG*11(2).164 *B* 17 (Delos, iii B.C.).

ἐσχάρινθον, τό, a dance at Sparta, Poll.4.104.

ἐσχάριον, τό, Dim. of ἐσχάρα:

1. *pan of coals*, Ar.*Fr*.516 (pl.).

2. *stand, platform*, Plb.9.41.4 (pl.), D.S.20.91.

3. *cradle for launching ships*, Callix.1.

4. *eschar*, Archig.ap.Orib.51.42.3.

ἐσχάριος, ον, *of* or *on the hearth*, πῦρ *AP*7.210 (Antip.).

ἐσχαρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *brazier*, Ar.*fr*.946 K.-A., Alex.250, Plu.*Crass*.16, etc.; ἐ. χρυσῆ *CIG*2859 (Branchidae); ἐ. ἀργυρᾶ *IG*12(8).51.22 (Imbros, ii B.C.); used in fishing by night.Ael.*NA*2.8.

2. app. *platform* on a trolley used for transporting marble, ἐσχαρὶς ἐπὶ τὸν λίθον παγεῖσα *IG*2.1673.63.

ἐσχαρίτης [ῑ] (sc. ἄρτος), ὁ, *bread baked in the ashes*, Hp.*Vict*.2.42, Antid.3 K.-A., Crobyl.2, LXX2Ki.6.19, J.*AJ*7.4.2.

ἐσχᾰρόπεπτος, ον, *grilled*, Hp.*Epid*.4.41.

ἔσχαρος, ὁ, *a fish*, = κόρις, perh. a kind of *sole*, Archipp.24 (prob.1), Mnesim.4.44, Dorio.ap.Ath.7.330a (written ἐσχαρός in Hsch.).

ἐσχᾰρόφῐν, Ep. gen. and dat. sg. of ἐσχάρα.

ἐσχᾰρόω, (ἐσχάρα V) *form an eschar*, of ointments, Orib.50.8.2:—Pass., *come to an eschar*, ἠσχαρωμένα ἕλκη Dsc.4.171.

II. *ulcerate*, τὴν ὑστέραν Sor.2.12: abs., *to be caustic*, Dsc.5.75.

ἐσχᾰρώδης, ες, *scab-like*, Poll.4.204, Gal.19.434.

ἐσχᾰρωθεν, unexpld. wd. in Theognost.*Can*.156.

ἐσχᾰρωμα, ατος, τό, *scab, eschar*, *Hippiatr*.81.

ἐσχᾰρών, ῶνος, ὁ, (ἐσχάρα I) *place for a hearth*, *IG*11(2).144 *A* 61 (Delos, iv B.C.), Roussel *Cultes Égyptiens* 222.

ἐσχᾰρως, unexpld. wd. in Theognost.*Can*.156.

ἐσχᾰρωσις, εως, ἡ, *formation of aneschar*, Arist.*Pr*.863[a]14, Heliod.ap.Orib.45.19.1, Sor.2.41.

ἐσχᾰρωτικός, ή, όν, *tending to form an eschar*, Dsc.2.73; φάρμακα *caustics*, Lycusap.Orib.8.25.24, Gal.10.324.

ἐσχᾰτάω, (ἔσχατος) *to be at the edge*, Hom. (only in Il.) always in Ep. part., εἴ τινά που δηΐων ἕλοι ἐσχατόωντα *straying about the edge* of the camp, Il.10.206; Ἀνθηδών, Μύρσινος ἐσχατόωσα, *lying on the border*, 2.508, 616; ἕσπερος ἐ. the *extreme* west, Call.*Del*.174, cf. Theoc.7.77; κάρηνον ἐ. *sinciput*, Arat.207: with a Verb, τεχθήσεται ἐσχατόωσα *at last*, Man.4.459.

ἐσχᾰτεύω, *to be at the end*, τὰ ἐσχατεύοντα τῶν δένδρων the parts *farthest off*, i.e. the branches, Thphr.*CP*5.1.3, cf. Plu.2.366b; -εύοντες τόποι Arist.*Cael*.298[a]14; *to be at the extremity*, τῆς Ἀρκαδίας Plb.4.77.8.

II. *to be the lowest* or *meanest*, τῶν διδασκόντων Phld.*Rh*.2.54 S.

ἐσχᾰτιά, Ion. **-ιή,** ἡ, *farthest part, edge, border*, esp. of a place, Ep., Ion., Lyr.; and sts. in Trag. (lyr.), νήσου ἐπ' ἐσχατιῆς Od.5.238; ἀγροῦ ἐπ' ἐσχατιήν (v.l. -ῆς) on *the edge* of the land, 4.517, cf. 5.489 (v.l. -ῆς, -ῇ); simply ἐπ' ἐσχατιῇ, -ῆς, on *the edge* or *shore*, 9.182, 280; ἐπ' ἐσχατιῇ λιμένος at *the mouth* of the harbour, 2.391; ἐσχατιῇ πολέμοιο on *the skirts* of battle (i.e. *farthest parts* of the field), Il.11.524, cf. 20.328; ἐσχατιῇ *round the edge* [of the funeral pile], 23.242; ἐσχατιαῖς, for ἐν ἐ., *on the outskirts*, S.*Ph*.144 (anap.); also, of pats of the body, καρδίης ἡ ἐ. Hp.*Cord*.4; γένυος Arat.57: metaph., *the extremity, highest point*, ὄλβου πρὸς ἐσχατιαῖς (v.l. -ιάς) Pi.*I*.6(5).12; πρὸς ἐσχατιὰν ἀρεταῖσιν ἱκάνων Id.*O*.3.43; τὸ μηδαμῶς ὂν ἐ. τῆς πρώτης αἰτίας Dam.*Pr*.441; μέχρι τῶν ἐ. Ph.1.685.

2. *border* of a country, ἐσχατιῇ Γόρτυνος Od.3.294; ναῖον δ' ἐσχατιὴν Φθίης Il.9 484; ἐσχατιῇ alone, Od.14.104; ἀν' ἐσχατιήν Archil.89.4: pl., αἱ ἐ. τῆς οἰκεομένης *the extremities* of the world, Hdt.3.106; also *borders, frontierland*, τῆς Αἰτωλίδος Id. 6.127: abs., Id.3.115, 116, X.*HG*2.4.4, etc.: in Attica, *a boundary estate*, i.e. one at the sea-side or the foot of the mountains (cf. *AB*256), Aeschin.1.97, D.42.5, *IG*2.1594 (iv B.C.), Alciphr.3.34, cf. *IG*12(5).872.82 (Tenos): pl., ib.88.

3. of Time, ἀν' ἐσχατιάν *at last*, Pi.*P*.11.56: so dat., ἐσχατιῇ Nic.*Th*.437.

4. in pl., = δύσεις, Arat.574.

ἐσχᾰτίζω, *to be last, to come too late*, LXX1Ma.5.53: c. inf., ἐ. παραγενέσθαι ib.Jd.5.28 cod. A.

ἐσχᾰτιος, α, ον, poet. for ἔσχατος, Nic.*Th*.746, *AP*7.555 (Joann. Poet.), Opp.*C*.1.124.

ἐσχᾰτιώτης, ου, ὁ, fem. **-ῶτις,** ιδος, *on the frontier*, as pr. n. of one from Ἐσχατιά (in Tenos), *IG*12(5).872, al.

ἐσχᾰτόγηρως, ων, *in extreme old age*, D.S.15.76, Str.14.1.48, M.Ant.9.33: gen. sg. -γηρως Mitteis *Chr*.31 vii 29 (ii B.C.), v.l. in LXXSi.42.8: as fem., Poll.2.18: **-γηρος,** ον, LXX*Si*. l.c., Ruf.*Fr*.64:—later **-γέρων,** οντος, ὁ, Procop.*Arc*.9.

ἐσχᾰτόεις, in acc. ἐσχατόεντα, f.l. for ἐσχατόωντα, D.P.65.

ἐσχᾰτοκόλλιον, τό, *end* of a papyrus roll, Mart.2.6.3; cf. πρωτόκολλον.

ἔσχᾰτος, η, ον, also ος, ον Arat.625, 628 (prob. fr. ἐκ, ἐξ, perh. * *eǵhz*- κατος (cf. ἐχθός) like ἔγ-κατα):

I. of Space, as always in Hom., *farthest, uttermost, extreme*, φάλαμος ἔ. the *hindmost* chamber, Od.21.9; ἔσχατοι ἄλλων *at the end of the lines*, Il.10.434, cf. 8.225; ἔσχατοι ἀνδρῶν, of the Aethiopians, Od.1.23; οἰκέομεν .. ἔσχατοι 6.205; ἐσχάτη τῶν οἰκεομένων ἡ Ἰνδική Hdt.3.106, cf. Th.2.96, etc.; τὸ ἔ. τῆς ἀγορᾶς X.*HG*3.3.5; ὑπ' .. ἐσχάτην στήλην S.*El*.720; τάξις ἐ. the *farthest part of* the army, Id.*Aj*.4: pl., ἔσχατα γαίης Hes.*Th*.731; τὰ ἔ. τῶν στρατοπέδων Th.4.96; ἐπ' ἔσχατα χθονός S.*Fr*.956; αἱ ἐπ' ἔσχατα τοῦ ἄστεως οἰκίαι Th.8.95; ἐξ ἐσχάτων ἐς ἔσχατα ἀπικέσθαι from *end* to *end*, Hdt.7.100, cf. X.*Vect*.1.6; παρ' ἔσχατα λίμνης Pl.*Phd*.113b, cf. Th.3.106:—in various senses, *uppermost*, ἐ. πυρά S.*El*.900; *lowest, deepest*, ἀΐδας Theoc.16.52; ἅλς *AP*13.27 (Phal.); *innermost*, σάρκες S.*Tr*.1053; *last, hindmost*, ἤλαυνε δ' ἔ. Id.*El*.734; ἐπ' ἐσχάτῳ at the *close* of a document, *PTeb*.68.54 (ii B.C.), etc.

2. of Degree, *uttermost, highest*, τὸ ἔ. κορυφοῦται βασιλεῦσι Pi.*O*.1.113; ἀνορέαι ἔ. Id.*I*.4(3).11; σοφία Lib.*Or*.59.88; of misfortunes, sufferings, etc., *utmost, last, worst*, πόνος, ἀδικία, κίνδυνοι, Pl.*Phdr*.247b, *R*.361a, *Grg*.511d; ὀδύναι αἱ ἔ. Id.*Prt*.354b; δῆμος ἔ. *extreme* democracy, Arist.*Pol*.1296[a]2.

b. Subst., τὸ ἔ., τὰ ἔ., *the utmost*, ἐς τὸ ἔ. κακοῦ ἀπιγμένοι Hdt.8.52; τετρῦσθαι ἐς τὸ ἔ. κακοῦ Id.1.22; without Art., ἐπ' ἔσχατα βαίνεις S.*OC*217 (lyr.); προβᾶσ' ἐπ' ἔσχατον θράσους Id.*Ant*.853 (lyr.); ἐπ', ἔ. ἐλθεῖν ἀηδίας Pl.*Phdr*.240d, cf. *R*.361d, etc.; ὃ πάντων κακῶν ἔσχατόν ἐστι, τοῦτο πάσχει Id.*Phd*.83c; οἱ τὰ ἔ. πεποιηκότες X.*Cyr*.8.8.2; ζημιοῦσθαι πᾶσι τοῖς ἐ., Lat. *extremis suppliciis*, Pl.*Plt*.297e; ἔσχατ' ἐσχάτων κακά *worst of possible* evils, S.*Ph*.65, cf. Philem.178; εἰς τὰ ἔ. ἐληλυθώς *UPZ*60.12 (ii B.C.): Comp. οὔτε γὰρ τοῦ ἐσχάτου -ώτερον εἴη ἄν τι Arist.*Metaph*.1055[a]20: Sup. -ώτατος f.l. in X.*HG*2.3.49, cf. Phryn.51; τὰ -ώτατα Phld.*Hom*.p.32 O.

3. of Persons, *lowest, meanest*, D.S.8.18, D.C.42.5, Alciphr.3.43: prov., οὐδείς, οὐδ' ὁ Μυσῶν ἔ., i.e. *the meanest* of mankind, Magnes 5, cf. Philem.77; in Pl.*Tht*.209b it seems to mean the *remotest* of mankind, cf. πρὸς ἐσχάτην Μυσῶν v.l. in *App.Prov*.2.85 (παρὰ τοῖς ἐ. τῆς Μυσίας Apostol.8.1); similarly οὐδὲ τὸν ἔσχατον Καρῶν Plu.2.871b.

4. of Time, *last*, ἐς τὸ ἔ. to the *end*, Hdt.7.107, Th.3.46; ἔ. πλόος, ναυτιλίαι, *the end of* it, Pi.*P*.10.28, *N*.3.22; ἐσχάτας ὑπὲρ ῥίζας over *the last* scion of the race, S.*Ant*.599 (lyr.); ἔ. Ἑλλήνων, Ῥωμαίων, Plu.*Phil*.1, Brut.44: neut. ἔσχατον, as Adv., *for the last time*, S.*OC*1550, *finally, best of all*, 1Ep.Cor.15.8; *at the latest*, ἔ. ἐν τρισὶ μησίν *SIG*1219.11 (Gambreion, iii B.C.), cf. *Inscr.Prien*.4.45 (iv B.C.); εἰς τὴν ἐσχάτην at the *last*, LXXEc.1.11; ἐπ' ἐσχάτῳ ib.2Ki.24.25, al.: Subst. ἐσχάτη, ἡ, *end*, οὐχ ἕξεις ἐ. καλήν Astramps.*Orac*.21.4, cf.40.3.

5. in the Logic of Arist., τὰ ἔ. are the *last* or *lowest species*, *Metaph*.1059[b]26, or *individuals*, ib.998[b]16, cf. *APo*.96[b]12, al.; τὸ ἔ. ἄτομον *Metaph*.1058[b]10.

b. ὁ ἔ. ὅρος the *minor* term of a syllogism, *EN*1147[b]14.

c. *last step* in geom. analysis or *ultimate condition* of action, τὸ ἔ. ἀρχὴ τῆς πράξεως *de An*.433[a]16.

II. Adv. -τως *to the uttermost, exceedingly*, πῦρ ἐ. καίει Hp.*de Arte*8; ἐ. διαμάχεσθαι Arist.*HA*613[a]11; ἐ. φιλοπόλεμος X.*An*.2.6.1; φοβοῦμαί σ' ἐ. Men.912, cf. Epicur.*Ep*.1p.31 U.

b. -τως διακεῖσθαι to be *at the last extremity*, Plb.1.24.2, D.S.18.48; ἔχειν Ev.Marc.5.23; ἀπορεῖν Phld.*Oec*.p.72 J.

2. so ἐς τὸ ἔ., = ἐσχάτως, Hdt.7.229; εἰς τὰ ἔ. X.*HG*5.4.33; εἰς τὰ ἔ. μάλα Id.*Lac*.1.2; τὸ ἔ. *finally, in the end*, Pl.*Grg*.473c; but, τὸ ἔ. *what is worst of all*. ib.508d.

ἔσχεθον, v. sub ἔχω.

ἐσχηματισμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass., *by the possession of form*, Syrian.*in Metaph*.113.29.

II. *figuratively*, Aps.p.331 H., Sch. Ar.*Pl*.23; *artificially, disingenuously*, of argument, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.84 A.; *fraudulently*, Just.*Nov*.6.5.

ἐσχημένως, *at once, immediately*, *PMag*.4.1876.

ἔσχων, impf. of *σχάω, = σχάζω (q.v.).

ἔσω, Adv. related to ἐς as εἰς to εἴσω (qq.v.): Comp., ἐσωτέρω τῆς Ἑλλάδος Hdt.8.66: Sup., ὡς ἐσωτάτω τῆς μασχάλης Hp.*Art*.7; τὰ ἔ. Id. *Oss*.9, cf. Corn.*ND*28.

ἔσωθεν (**εἴσωθεν** only in Hp.*Art*.46 codd.), rarely **ἔσωθε** E.*Heracl*.42: Adv.: *from within*, Hdt.7.36, 8.37, Aen.Tact.32.7, etc.

2. *within, inside*, Hdt.1.181, 2.36, A.*Ag*.991 (lyr.), S.*Tr*.601: c. gen., ἔσωθεν ἄντρων E.*Cyc*.516 (lyr.); ἔσωθε ναοῦ Id.Heracl. l.c.

ἐσωπή, ἡ, (ὤψ) *appearance, look*, Opp.*H*.4.358.

ἐσωρῆ‹σ›αι· ὑπουργῆσαι τοὺς αὐτούς, Hsch.

ἐσώτατος, η, ον, Sup. of ἔσω, *innermost*, opp. ἐξώτατος, Ph.2.147, *Fr*.67 H., Sch.Pi.*N*.1.61: Comp. **ἐσώτερος,** α, ον, Act.Ap.16.24; εἰς -ώτερον *PMagd*.29.10 (iii B.C.); cf. ἔσω ἐν .. τοῖς ἐσωτάτοις τόποις *Peripl.M.Rubr*.42.

ἐσωτεριαῖος, α, ον, *inner*, λίθοι for an *inner* wall, *POxy*.498.14 (ii A.D.).

ἐσωτερικός, ή, όν, *inner, esoteric*: ἐσωτερικά, τά, of certain Stoic doctrines, Gal.5.313; ἐ. μαθήματα Iamb.*Comm.Math*.18; of persons, -κοί, οἱ, the disciples of Pythagoras, Id.*VP*17.72; μέμνησο τὸν μὲν ἐ., τὸν δὲ ἐξ.καλεῖν (of Aristotle), Luc.*Vit.Auct*.26. (Prob.coined to correspond with ἐξωτερικός (q.v.).)

ἐσωτέρω, Comp. of ἔσω (q.v.).

ἐσωτικός, v. ἐξωτικός.

ἐσώφωτον, τό, *hollow, interior space*, Hero *Stereom*.1.41.2.

ἐτάζω, aor. 1 ἤτασα (v. infr.), *examine, test*, mostly in compd. ἐξετάζω (for which it is v.l. in Hdt.3.62, ap.*AB*96), cf. παρετάζω; τοὺς ἀδικέοντας Democr.266; ἐτάζει (etym. of ἔτος) Pl.*Cra*.410d; freq. in LXX, ὁ ἐτάζων καρδίας 1Ch.29.17; ἐτάζουσι Polusap.Stob.3.9.51: aor. 1 inf. ἐτάσαι Aristid.1.460 J. (prob. l.): ἔτασον ἐκεῖσε *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).190, *c*. dupl. acc., ἥν με Μουσάων ἐτάσῃς χάριν *AP*7.17 (Tull. Laur.); *prove by test*, τινα, cj. in ib. 12.135 (Asclep.):—Pass., LXXWi.6.7, al.

2. *visit, try, afflict*, τινα μεγάλοις ἐτασμοῖς ib.Ge.12.17, pass., ἐν ἀσθενείαις ἢ κινδύνοις *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).256. (*Fr*. ἐτός (B) as δοκιμάζω fr. δόκιμος.)

ἑταίρα, Ion. **-η,** ἡ, v. sub ἑταῖρος II.

ἑταίρεία, ἡ also **ἑταιρία,** E.*Or*.1072, 1079, Th.3.82, Pl.*R*.365d, D.10.259, Arist.*Pol*.1272[b]34, al.; Ion. -ηΐη: (ἑταῖρος):—*association, brotherhood*, τῶν ἡλικιωτέων Hdt.5.71; ἑ. ποιεῖσθαι Isoc.3.54 (pl.); μαρτύρων συνεστῶσ' ἑ. D.21.139; αἱ βόες νέμονται καθ' ἑταιρείας Arist.*HA*611[a]7; of a *social group* in Crete, *Leg.Gort*.10.38.

2. at Athens and elsewhere, *political club* or *union for party purposes*, Eup.8.6 D., *Com.Adesp*.22.31 D., Th.3.82, Lys. 12.55, Isoc.4.79 (pl.); -ίας συνάξομεν Pl.*R*.365d; σπουδαὶ ἑταιριῶν ἐπ' ἀρχάς Id.*Tht*.173d; at Carthage, τὰ συσσίτια τῶν ἑ., compared to the φιδίτια at Sparta, Arist.*Pol*.1272[b]34, cf. 1305[b]32.

3. = Lat. *collegium*, ἑταιρία Ἰουλιανή, = *collegium Lupercorum Juliorum*, D.C.44.6.

II. generally, *friendly connexion, friendship, comradeship*, Simon.118, S.*Aj*.683, E.*Or*.1072, *AP*7.51 (Adaeus); opp. ἔχθρα, D.29.23.

ἑταίρεῖος, α, ον, Ion. **-ήϊος,** η, ον, (ἑταίρειος Hdn.Gr.1.137):—*of* or *belonging to companions*: Ζεὺς ἑ. *presiding over fellowship*, Hdt.1.44, Diph.20, D.Chr. 1.39, etc.; so, of God, Ph.2.452; φόνος ἑ. the murder *of a comrade*, *AP*9.519 (Alc. Mess.).

II. *amorous*, ἑ. φιλότης *h.Merc*.58; στόλος *AP*9.415 (Antiphil.).

III. ἑταιρεῖον, τό, *house of a* ἑταίρα, Sch. Ar.*Eq*.873.

ἑταίρειώτης, ον, ὁ, *member of a* ἑταιρεία, Hdn.*Epim*.37

ἑταίρεύομαι, Pass. *Prostitute oneself*, D.S.12.21, Theopomp.Hist.217[c], act.pres.part., Hsch.s.v. σκαφίον, pf.part. ἡται[ρ]ευκώς *SEG*27.261 (Maced., ii B.C.).

ἑταίρέω, *act as a courtesan* (or the male equivalent), Aeschin.1.13, Phoenicid.4.2; τινι *with* a man, And.1.100, etc.; φιλία ἑταιροῦσα *meretricious* friendship, Plu. 2.62d; οἱ πολλοί αὐτῶ ἡταιρήκασιν Lys.14.41; οὐκέτι φαίνεται μόνον ἡταιρηκώς, ἀλλὰ καὶ πεπορνευμένος Aeschin.1.52, Ar.*Pax*11.

II. Med., = ἑταιρεύομαι, of men, Theopomp.Hist.217[b]; of women, Plu.*Ant*.18.

ἑταίρηΐη, **ἑταιρήϊος**, η, ον, Ion. for ἑταιρεία, ἑταιρεῖος, α, ον.

ἑταίρησις, εως, ἡ, *unchastity*, Aeschin.1.13, D.22.21, Ph.2.381, etc.

ἑταίρία, ἡ, v. ἑταιρεία.

ἑταίρίδεια (sc. ἱερά), τά, *the festival of* Ζεὺς ἑταιρεῖος at Magnesia, Hegesand.25.

ἑταίρίδιον, Dim. of ἑταίρα, Ph.ap.Eus.*PE*8.14 (pl.), Plu.2.808e, Hld.7.10.

ἑταίρίζω, ἑτᾰρ- Il.13.456, Call.*Dian*.206; *to be* ἑταῖρος or *comrade* to any one, c. dat., ἀνδρί ἑταιρίσσαι Il.24.335; of the Graces, *h.Ven*.96.

2. trans. in Med., *associate with oneself, choose for one's comrade*, ἤ τινά που Τρώων ἑταρίσσαιτο Il.13.456, cf. Call.*Dian*. 206, Naumach.ap.Stob.4.23.7.

b. *win over*, App.*Hann*.32 *BC*3.21.

II. = ἑταιρεύομαι, *to be a courtesan*, in Act., Luc.*DMeretr*.7.3; of a man, Sch.Ar.*Th*.261:—Med., Ath.13.593b, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).169.

2. *associate with* ἑταῖραι, *Com.Adesp*.1012.

ἑταίρικός, ή, όν, *of* or *befitting a companion*: ἡ ἑταιρική *companionship*, Arist.*EN*1157[b]23; in full, ἑ. φιλία ib. 1161[b]12. Adv. -κῶς, προσφέρεσθαι Id.*EE*1243[a]5.

2. τὸ ἑταιρικόν, = ἑταιρεία I.2, Th.8.48; ἑ. συνάγειν Hyp.*Eux*.8; τὰ ἑταιρικά *factions, clubs*, Plu.*Lys*.5, D.C.37.57; = Lat. *collegia*, Id.38.13.

b. *ties of party*, opp. τὸ ξυγγενές, Th.3.82.

3. ἵππος -κή horse-*guards* of the Macedonian kings, Plb.16.18.7, D.S.17.37, Arr.*An*.3.16.11, cf. *equitum alae quae Hetaerice appellabatur* Nepos.*Eum*.1.6.

II. *of* or *like a* ἑταίρα, *meretricious*, γυνή Plu.2.140c, etc.; τὸ ἑ. the *custom of* ἑταῖραι, Alciphr.2.1; *concerning* ἑταῖραι, λόγοι D.H.*Lys*.3: so Adv. -κῶς *meretriciously*, κεκοσμημένοι Zeno *Stoic*.1.58, Luc.*Bis Acc*.20, Plu.*Pomp*.2.

2. ἑ. (sc. τέλος), τό, *tax on courtesans*, *Ostr*.83 (ii B.C.); τελώνης ἑταιρεικοῦ (sic) Ἀφροδίτῃ *Arch.Pap*.6.219 (Elephantine, ii B.C.).

ἑταίρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ἑταίρα, v.l. in X.*HG*5.4.6, cf. Ph.1.40, *AP*6.208 (Antip. Thess.); περὶ τῶν Ἀθήνησι Ἑ., title of several works, Ath.13.567a:—not good Att., acc. to Thom.Mag.p.129 R.

ἑταίρισμα, ατος, τό, = ἑταιρικὸν τέλος, *PGrenf*.2.41 (i A.D., pl.).

ἑταίρισμός, ὁ, (ἑταιρίζω II) *harlotry*, Clearch.6, *OGI*674.17 (Egypt, i A.D.).

ἑταίριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *lewd man*, Poll.6.188:—fem. **ίστρια,** *lesbian*, Pl.*Smp*.191e, Luc.*DMeretr*.5.2, Tim.*Lex*.

ἑταιροπολέομαι, *make friends*, Sch.Il.12.310; also act., as expl. of Lat. *sociare* (Verg.*A* 1 600), pap. in *Aevum*1 (1927).65.

ἑταῖρος, Ep. and Dor. also **ἕτᾰρος,** Cleobul.ap.D.L.1.93, A.*Pers*. 988 (lyr.), ὁ:—*comrade, companion*, in Hom. esp. of the followers of a chief, *comrades-in-arms*, Il.1.179, al.; *messmate*, 17.577; *fellowslave*, Od.14.407, al.: joined with ἀνήρ, 8.584, Hdt.5.95, Antipho 1.18; later, as a term of address, φίλ' ἑταῖρε Thgn.753, cf. Pl.*Grg*.482a; ὦταῖρε Scol.ap.Ar.*V*.1238, cf. Ev.Matt.20.13, al.: c. gen., δαιτὸς ἑταῖρε *partner* of my feast, *h.Merc*.436; νυκτὸς ἑ. ib.290; πόσιος καὶ βρώσιος ἑταῖροι mess*mates*, Thgn. 115; ἑ. ἐν πρήγματι Id.116.

2. metaph., of things, ἐσθλὸς ἑταῖρος, of a fair wind, Od.11.7, 12.149; φθόνος κενεοφρόνων ἑ. Pi.*Fr*.212; γέλως ἑ. ὕβρεων Plu.2.622b: c. dat., βίον .. τὸν σοφοῖς ἕταρον *AP*7.470 (Mel.).

3. *pupil, disciple*, e.g. of Socrates, X.*Mem*.2.81, al., cf. Arist.*Pol*.1274[a]28; Λεύκιππος καὶ ὁ ἑ. αὐτοῦ Δημόκριτος Id.*Metaph*.985[b]4: pl., *fellow-pupils*, Poll.4.45.

4. of political *partisans* (cf. ἑταιρεία I. 2), Lys. 12.43, Th.8.48; οἱ περὶ αὐτὸν ἑ. his *club-mates* D.21.20.

5. *members of a religious guild*, *OGI*573.1 (Cilicia, Jewish).

6. rarely of *lovers*, Semon.7.49, Ar.*Ec*.912 (lyr.).

7. ἑταῖροι, οἱ, the *guards*, i.e. the *cavalry* of the Macedonian kings, Theopomp.Hist.217, Anaximen.Lamps.ap.Harp. s.v. πεζέταιρος, Arr.*An*.3.16.11, etc.; to be distinguished from the king's immediate *retinue* (cf. supr. 1), Theopomp. l.c., Arr.*An*. 2.12.6, al.; of the *Comites* of the Roman Emperor, Βαρβίλλῳ τῷ ἐμῷ ἑτέρῳ (sic) *PLond*.1912.105 (Epist. Claudii), cf. *SIG*798.6 (Cyzicus i A.D., pl.).

8. as Adj. *associate of*, τὸ ἐπιθυμητικὸν ἡδονῶν ἑ. Pl.*R*.439d: Sup., τοῖς σεαυτοῦ ἑταιροτάτοις your *closest companions*, Id.*Grg*.487d, cf. *Phd*.89e, D.Chr.1.44; σαργῶν γένος πέτρῃσιν ἑ. *constant to* the rocks, Opp.*H*.4.267: abs., of animals, *gregarious*, Id.*C*.2.325.

II. ἑταίρα, Ion. **ἑταίρη,** Ep. **ἑτάρη** [ᾰ], ἡ, *companion*, Ἔρις .. Ἄρεος .. κασιγνήτη ἑτάρη τε Il.4.441; Λάτω καὶ Νιόβα μάλα μὲν φίλαι ἦσαν ἕ. Sapph.31, cf. 11; φύζα, φόβου κρυόεντος ἑ. Il.9.2; φόρμιγξ .. ἣν ἄρα δαιτὶ θεοὶ ποίησαν ἑ . Od.17.271, cf. *h.Merc*.478; Νίκην, ἣ χορικῶν ἐστιν ἑ. Ar.*Eq*.589; μιμητικὴ .. τῷ ἐν ἡμῖν ἑ. καὶ οίλη ἐστί Pl.*R*.603b; Ποσειδάωνος ἑ., of a submerged city, Call.*Del*.101.

2. *courtesan*, Hdt.2.134, Ar.*Pl*.149, Ath.13.567a, 571d, etc.; opp. πόρνη (a common *prostitute*), Anaxil.22.1; opp. γαμετή, Philetaer.5; Ἀφροδίτη ἑ. Apollod.Hist.17.

ἑταῖροσύνη, ἡ, = ἑταιρεία, Paul.Al.*D*.3.

ἑταῖρόσῦνος, η, ον, *friendly, a friend*, *AP*12.247 (Strat.).

ἑταῖρότης, *contubernium*, *Gloss*.

ἑταῖροτρόφος, ον, *keeping mistresses*, Man.4.313, Jul.*Gal*.238e.

ἕταλον, τό, (ἔτος) *yearling*, *Schwyzer*644.18 (Aegae, iv/iii B.C.); also **ἔτελον,** ib.252.11 (Cos, iii B.C.).

ἐτάλασσας, v. sub * τλάω.

ἐτανόν· ἀληθῶς, σφόδρα, Hsch.; cf. ἐτεός.

2. ἐτανός *yearly*, coined by Tz.ad Hes.*Op*.31.

ἑταρίζω, v. ἑταιρίζω.

ἕταρος, ἑτάρη, v. ἑταῖρος I and II.

ἔτας, v. ἔτης.

ἔτᾰσις, εως, ἡ, (ἐταζω) *trial, affliction*, LXXJb.10.17.

ἐτασμός, ὁ, = foreg., ib.Ge.12.17 (pl.), *PSorb*.1.9 (iii A.D.).

ἐταστής, οῦ, ὁ, = ἐξεταστής, *CIG* (add.) 3641*b*42 (Lampsacus), Suid. s.v. δοκιμαστῆρες.

ἐταυτῶς· ἀληθῶς, Hsch.

ἐτέα, ἡ, prob., = ἰτέα, Theognost.*Can*.17 A.

ἐτεῇ, v. ἐτεός.

ἔτειος, α, ον (ος, ον E.*Fr*.330 (s.v.l.)), (ἔτος) *yearly, annual*, ἄεθλα Pi.*I*.4(3).67; δασμός E.*Rh*.435; *of the year*, ὧραι Thphr.*Od*.68; μεταλλαγαί E.*Fr*.330 (prob.); ἐτεία, ἡ, *yearly board of officials* or *the term of such a board*, *SIG*559.45 (Magn. Mae., iii B.C., but Arc.): neut. pl. ἔτεια, as Adv., Lyc.721.

2. *lasting a year*, φρουρά A.*Ag*.2.

II. *of one year, yearling*, X.*Cyn*.5.14; βρέφος Poll.2.8.

ἔτελις, ὁ, a fish, Arist.*HA*567^{a}20.

ἔτελον, v. ἔταλον.

ἔτεμεν· ἤμελγεν, Hsch.; cf. τέμνοντα.

Ἐτεοβουτάδης, ον, ὁ, *a genuine son of Butes*, one of the family which supplied the hereditary priests of Athena Polias, Alex.201, D.21.182, cf. Harp.

ἐτεοδμώς, ῶος, ὁ, *honest slave*: καί κ' ἐτεοδμώων read by Ptol.Ascal. for καί κέ τεο δμώων in Od.16.305.

Ἐτεόκρητες, οἱ, *true Cretans*, Od.19.176, *POxy*.1241 v. 27, Str.10.4.6 D.S.5.64.1.

ἐτεόκρῑθος (sc. κριθή), ἡ, *genuine, good barley*, Thphr.*CP*3.22.2.

ἐτέολβος, ον, perh. *having honourable wealth* epigr. in *JRS*57.43 no. 8 (Lycia).

ἐτεός, ά, όν, (not found in masc.), *true, genuine*, πόλλ' ἐτεά Il.20.255; ἢ ἐτεὸν Κάλχας μαντεύεται 2.300; εἰ ἐτεόν περ whether it be *true* indeed, 14.125; εἰ δή ῥ' ἐ. γε καὶ ἀτρεκέως ἀγορεύεις 15.53, form ἐτεϝός, cf. Myc. *e-te-wo-ke-re-we-i-jo*, patronymic of Ἐτεϝοκλέϝης (Ἐτεοκλῆς).

II. ἐτεόν, as Adv., *in truth, verily*, εἰπέ μοι εἰ ἐ. γε φίλην ἐς πατρίδ' ἱκάνω Od.13.328, cf. Il.8.423; εἰ ἐ. .. μιμνήσκομαι *rightly*, Theoc.25.173.

2. in Ar. (not in other Com.) interrog., *really, indeed*, οὐκ ἀκούσεσθ' ἐ...; *Ach*.322, cf. 609; ἐ. ἡγεῖ γὰρ θεούς; *Eq*.32, cf. 733; in asking for in formation, τί οὖν τοῦτ' ἐστὶν ἐ.; *Nu*.93, cf. *V*.8; τί δὲ τοῦτ' ἐγέλασας ἐ.; *Nu*.820; cf. ἐτός (B).

3. fem., ἐτεή, ἡ, *reality*, [ἄνθρωπος] ἐτεῆς ἀπήλλακται Democr.6; dat. ἐτεῇ, as Adv., *in reality*, νόμῳ γλυκύ, νόμῳ πικρόν, ἐτεῇ δ' ἄτομα καὶ κενόν Id.125; ἐ. οὐδὲν ἴσμεν Id.7.

ἑτεράλκεια, ἡ, *varying fortune of battle*, coined by Eust.662.46.

ἑτεράλκέομαι, *to be conquered*, Sch.Il.15.738.

ἑτεράλκής, ές, *giving strength to the other side*, μάχης ἑτεραλκέα νίκην victory in battle *inclining to the other side*, Il.16.362; σῆμα τιθεὶς Τρώεσσι, μ. ἑ. ν. a sign that victory *was changing sides*, 8.171; ἵνα δὴ Δαναοῖσι μ. ἑ. ν. δῷς *inclining to their side*, 7.26; without μάχης, δίδου ἑτεραλκέα νίκην 17.627, Od.22.236; Ἄρης ἑ. A.*Pers*.952 (lyr.): in late Prose, ἑ. νίκη Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.8, Ael.*Fr*.135.

2. Act., ἑ δῆμος a body of men *which decides the victory*, Il.15.738; λύσις ἑ. κήδευς Nic.*Th*.2; ποδῶν ἑ. ταρσῷ, of a lame man, Nonn.*D*.9.230.

II. *inclining first to one side then to the other, doubtful*, μάχη Hdt.9.103; μόθου ἑ. κλωγμῷ Orac.ap.Luc.*JTr*.31. Ion. Adv. -αλκέως, ἀγωνιζεσθαι *with varying fortune*, Hdt.8.11.

ἑτεράριθμὸς [ᾰ], ον, *of different number*: τὸ ἑ. *change of number*, as a figure of speech, Phoeb.*Fig*.1.5.

ἑτεραχθέω, = ἑτεροκλινέω, Phryn.*PS*p.68 B.

ἑτερεγκεφᾰλάω, or **έω**, *to suffer in half the brain, to be half-mad, crazy*, Ar.*Fr*.778.

ἑτερειδής, ές, = ἑτεροειδής, *illusory*, ἄλην ἑ. λεύσων Nic.*Al*.84.

ἑτερήμερος, ον, *on alternate days, day and day about*, ζώουσ' ἑτερήμεροι, of the Dioscuri, Od.11.303, cf. Ph.2.189, Jul.*Or*.4.147a; ἑ. ὁ βίος τῶν ἀσκητῶν Ph.1.643; of an intermittent fever, Orph.*L*.633.

ἑτερήρης, ες, (*ἄρω) = ἀμφήρησ, Max.165.

ἑτέρηφι, Ep. dat. fem. of ἕτερος.

ἑτεροβᾶμων, ον, gen. ονος, perh. *one-legged* or *limping*, κόρη orac. in *DAW*42(2).3 (iv A.D.).

ἑτεροβάρεια [βᾰ], ἡ, *weighing down to one side*, Hsch., Suid. s.v. κατὰ πρόσκλισιν.

ἑτεροβᾰρής, ές, *weighing down one side*, Eust.1316.26.

ἑτερογᾰμαία, ἡ, *second marriage*, Tz.ad Lyc.1317.

ἑτερογάστριος, ον, *by another mother*, opp. ὁμογάστριος, Tz.ad Hes.*Op*.374.

ἑτερογενέω, *differ in kind*, Nicom.*Ar*.1.10.

ἑτερογενής, ές, *of different kinds*, τὰ ἑ. Arist.*Cat*.1[b]16; of animals, Id.*HA*601[a]25; ἑ. ζῷα Ph.2.370; ῳ'ά *Gp*.14.7.28; ἐξ ἑτερογενῶν σωμάτων ὑπάρξαι, of Centaurs, D.S.4.8; μόρια, i.e. not paried, Gal.*UP*16.14.

2. *of different kind* or *race*, Demetr.Lac.1012.36 F.;, D.T.635.7; [ἑτερότης] ἑ. καὶ ἀλλόφυλας πρὸς αὐτήν Dam.*Pr*.308; simply, *different*, πράξεις D.S.1.9. Adv. -νῶς, διαφέρειν ἀλλήλων S.E.*M*.7.361, cf. Nicom.*Ar*.1.10.

3. *of diverse materials*, of a garment, Sm.De.22.11: generally, *complex*, opp. ὁμογενής, Demetr.Lac.1429.2 F.

II. Gramm., *of different gender*, A.D.*Conj*.243.1 (s.v.l.); -γενές, τό, *change of gender* in a *constructio ad sensum*, Phoeb.*Fig*.1.5.

ἑτερογλαυκος, ον, *with one eye grey*, Arist.*GA*779[b]4, *PPetr*.2p.115 (iii B.C.); of the eyes, Ps.-Callisth.1.13 codd. B, C.

ἑτερογλωσσος, Att. **-ττος,** ον, *of other* (i.e. *foreign*) *tongue*, Plb.23.13.2, Str.8.1.2; ἐν ἑτερογλώσσοις λαλεῖν *by men of foreign tongue*, 1Ep.Cor.14.21, cf. Onos.26.2, Aq.Is.33.19.

2. *of diverse tongues*, ζῷα Ph.1.406.

ἑτερογνᾰθος, ον, *with one side of the mouth harder than the other*, [ἵπποι] X.*Eq*.1.9, al.; glossed by ἀπειθής ἢ ἄπληστος, Phot.

ἑτερογνης, ητος, ὁ, = ἑτερογενής, Hdn.Gr.1.83.

ἑτερογνωμονέω, *to be of a different way of thinking*, τῇ ἐκείνου ἐννοίᾳ *PRyl*.463.9 (iii A.D.; fragment of a Gnostic gospel).

ἑτερογνωμοσύνη, ἡ, *difference of opinion*, J.*AJ*10.11.7, Hsch. s.v. διχόνοια.

ἑτερογνώμων, ον, gen. ονος, = ἀλλογνώμων, τόποι Vett.Val.79.18; τὰ ἐς θεὸν -γνώμονες Agath.4.2, cf. 3.13.

ἑτερογονος, ον, = ἑτερογενής, *Hippiatr* 11, Hsch. s.v. ἀμφίσγονοι.

ἑτεροδίδακτος [ῐ], ον, *taught by another*, opp. αὐτοφυής, Olymp.*in Alc*.p.11 C.

ἑτεροδῐδασκᾰλέω, *teach differently*, *teach false doctrine*, 1Ep.Ti.1.3.

ἑτεροδοξέω, *hold an erroneous opinion*, Pl.*Tht*.190e; *differ in opinion*, περί τινος Ph.1.508.

ἑτεροδοξία, ἡ, *a taking one thing for another, error of opinion*, Pl.*Tht*.193d.

2. *difference of opinion*, Ph.*Fr*.72 H. (pl.).

ἑτεροδοξος, ον, *differing in opinion*, Luc.*Eun*.2.

2. *golding opinions other than the right, heterodox*, Ph.1.403, al., Arr.*Epict*.2.9.19, J.*BJ*2.8.5; [ἰατρός] Sor.1.52, cf. Gal.9.670. Adv. -ξως *in heterodox manner*, τῆς μουσικῆς ἀκροᾶσθαι Philostr.*VS*2.1.11.

ἑτεροδῠνᾰμία, ἡ, *shifting of strength*, Sch.Il.7.26.

ἑτεροδύνᾰμος [ῠ], ον, *of different power* or *faculty*, Porph.*Sent*.33 (prob. 1)

ἑτεροεθνής, ές, *of another tribe, foreign*, Str.8.1.2, Ph.2.400.

ἑτεροείδεια, ἡ, *numerical diversity*, *Theol.Ar*.8.

ἑτεροειδής, ές, *of another kind*, Arist.*HA*508[b]11, v.l. for ἐντερο-), f.l. in *Placit*.2.30.5; *of diverse kinds*, Ph.*Fr*.29. H.

2. *having the form of diversity*, Dam.*Pr*.303; opp. ταυτοειδής, ib.340. Adv. -δῶς ib.55.

ἑτεροζηλος, ον, *zealous for one side*. Adv. -λως *unfairly*, Hes.*Th*.544.

II. *zealous in another pursuit*, *AP*11.216 (Lucill.).

2. *of different tastes*, S.E.*M*.7.56.

ἑτεροζῠγέω, *draw unequally*, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. ἰσοφόροι: c. dat., ἑ. ἀπίστοις *to be yoked in unequal partnership* with unbelievers, 2Ep.Cor.6.14.

ἑτεροζῠγία, ἡ, *inclination to one side*, of the balance, Sch.Luc.*Lex*..

ἑτεροζῠγος, ον, *unevenly yoked*, of *animals of diverse kind*, LXXLe.19.19, cf. Ph.2.369; of vases, *not pairs*, *PCair.Zen*.38.12 (iii B.C.).

2. of the balance, *leaning to one side*, Ps.-Phoc.15.

II. *yoked with another*, i.e. *double*, Nonn.*D*.10.348.

III. Gramm., *differently formed*, A.D.*Adv*.171.17. Adv. -γως *in a different declension*, Hdn.Gr.ap.Eust.113.35; also τὰ ἑ. λεγόμενα (e.g. σπουδαῖος, as Adj. of ἀρετή) Procl.*in Cra*.p.40 P.

ἑτεροζυξ, ῠγος, ὁ, ἡ, *yoked singly, without its yokefellow*, metaph., μήτε τὴν πόλιν ἑτερόζυγα περιιδεῖν γεγενημένην Cimon ap.Plu.*Cim*.16.

II. = foreg. II, Nonn.*D*.5.148.

ἑτεροφᾰλής, ές, *flourishing on one side*: of children of the same father, but different mothers, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).110, Eust.1283.2, Tz.ad Hes.*Op*.384.

ἑτεροθρησκος, ον, *practising a false religion*, interpol. in Suid. s.v. θρῆσκος.

ἑτεροθροος, ον, *speaking different tongues*, Nonn.*D*.36.426, al.

2. *sounding different from before*, ib.9.256, al.

3. *of twofold sounds*, ἠχώ ib.42.255.

ἑτεροῖος, α, ον, Ep. **-οΐϊος,** η, ον, D.P.1180:—*of a different kind, diverse*, Hdt.1.99, al.; τὰ ἑ. οὐκ ἀλλοῖα*;* Pl.*Prm*.161a, al.; τί φαίνεται ἑτεροῖον διανοηθεὶς ὁ ἰητρὸς ἢ .. *;* Hp.*VM*7; ἑ. τινός ib.9; *unusual, strange*, Id.*Acut*.6; φωναί Phld.*Po*.994 *Fr*.10. Adv. -οίως διαιτηθῆναι Hp.*Acut*.39, cf. Gal.2.219.

II. *diversified, differentiated*, κόσμος, ἀριθμός, Dam.*Pr*.194, 204.

III. *different from what should be, untoward*, ἤν τι ἑ. ἀποβαίνῃ Luc.*JTr*.32.

ἑτεροῐότης, ητος, ἡ, *difference in kind*, Pl.*Prm*. 160d, Ph.1.5; ἡ ἑτερότνς ἄρα ἑτεροιότης Dam.*Pr*. 440.

ἑτεροῐόω, *make of different kind, alter*, Hp.*Acut*.37, Plu.2.559c; ἐς τοιήνδε ἕξιν τὸν ἄνθρωπον Aret.*SD*2.1:—Pass., Hdt.2.142, 7.225, Hp.*VM*14, *Fract*.15, Ph.2.93; τὸ-ούμενον τῆς πτώσεως A.D.*Synt*.96.4.

II. Pass., *to be differentiated*, Dam.*Pr*.220.

ἑτεροΐωσις, εως, ἡ, *alteration*, Diog.Apoll.5 (pl.); opp. φορά, Arist.*Ph*.217ᵇ26, cf. Mu;400ᵃ24 (pl.); ἀέρος Epicur.*Ep*.2p.43 U. (pl.); (sc. ψυχῆς) of sensation, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.23; τῆς οὐσίας, τοῦτέλους, τοῦ περιέχοντος, Plu.2.430c, A.D.*Pron*.18.15, M.Ant.4.39: Ἑτεροιούμενα, ταί, *mythological transformations*, title of work by Nicander, Ant.Lib.1, etc.

ἑτεροῑωτικός, ή, όν, *alterative*, ἡ τερατολογουμένη -ωτική, of Chrysippus' theory of sensation (cf. ἑτεροίωσις), *Stoic*.1.108.

ἑτερόκαρπος, ον, *bearing different fruit*, of grafts, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.26.

ἑτεροκῑνησία, ἡ, *motion externally caused*, Procl.*in Alc*.p.225 C.

ἑτεροκίνητος [ῑ], ον, *moved by external force, incapable of self-motion*, opp. αὐτοκίνητος, Id.*Inst*.14, Simp.*in Epict*.p.10 D., Dam.*Pr*.18, al., Syrian.*in Metaph*.23.21. Adv. -τως Simp.*in Epict*.p.4 D.

ἑτεροκλῐνέω, *lean on one side*, Anon.*Intr.Arat*.p.98 M., Sm.Ps.16(17).11, Phryn.*PS*p.68 B.; cf.-κλονέω.

ἑτεροκλῐνής, ές, *leaning to one side, uneven*, Hp.*Art*.24; of a building, D.C.57.21; τὰ ἑ. τῶν χωρίων *sloping* ground, X.*Cyn*.2.7. Adv.-νῶς *one-sidedly*, Sor.2.62; ἑ. ἔχειν πρὸς ἡδονήν to have *a propensity* to it, Arr.*Epict*.3.12.7.

ἑτερόκλῐτος, ον, (κλίνω) *irregularly inflected*, of nouns, as γυνή, γυναικός, A.D.*Synt*.102.12, etc.; of Verbs, as ἔσθω, ἔφαγον, Id.A.DPron;13.2. Adv. -τως Eust.113.41.

ἑτεροκλονέω, *shake to one side*, Opp.*C*.4.204 (v.l. -κλινέω).

ἑτεροκοπία, ἡ, *exercise in which two parties are engaged*, Cael.Aur.*TP*5.11.133 (*hatero-* codd.).

ἑτεροκρᾱνία, ἡ, *pain on one side of the head* (cf. ἡμικρανία), Archig.ap.Gal.8.94, Aret.*CD*1.2, etc. (also **-κράνιον,** τό, Gal.14.400). Adj. **-κρᾱνικός,** ή, όν, *liable to such pain*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.19.1; adv. -κῶς, Paul.Aeg.7.4.4 (276.11 H.).

ἑτερόκτῠπος, ον, *repeating sound*, Ἠχώ Nonn.*D*.39.347.

ἑτεροκωφέω, *to be deaf of one ear*, LXXSi.19.27 (nisi leg. ἐθελο-).

ἑτερόκωφος, ον, *deaf on one side*, Cyrill.ap.Valck.*Animadv.adAmmon*.p.65.

ἑτερολογία, ἡ, *different*, i.e. *false, speech*, Sm.Ps.138(139).4.

ἑτερόμαλλος, ον, *woolly, shaggy on one side*, Str.5.1.12: also **-μαλλής,** ές, Hsch. s.v. καυνάκαι.

ἑτερομάσχᾰλος χιτών, ὁ, a frock *with* only *one hole for the arm*, i.e. *only coming over one shoulder*, worn by slaves, opp. ἀμφιμάσχαλος, Poll.7.47, Sch.Ar.*Eq*. 878.

ἑτερομεγεθέω, *increase on one side*, Artem.1.31.

ἑτερομέρεια, ἡ, *inclination to one side*, Suid., Phot. s.v. κατὰ πρόσκλισιν.

ἑτερομερής, ές, *leaning to one side, one-sided*, βίος Critoap.Stob.3.3.64. Adv. -ρῶς *one sidedly* (i.e. not in equal proportions), Speus.ap.*Theol.Ar*.61 (nisi leg. -ρεῖς).

2. τὸ ἑ. *separation*, Porph.ap.Stob.1.49.25ᵃ.

ἑτερομετρία, ἡ, *difference of metre*:—**-μετρος,** ον, *of different metre*, both in Heph.*Poëm*.p.74 C.

ἑτερομήκης, ες, *with sides of uneven length*, i.e. *oblong*, X.*Eq*.7.14; ἑτερόμηκες, τό, *oblong rectangle*, Arist.*Cat*.11ᵃ10, *de An*.413ᵃ17,Euc.1*Def*.22.

2. of numbers, *not square*, i.e. produced by the multiplication of two *unequal* factors, as 6 = 3 x 2, Pl.*Tht*.148a, Plu.2.367f; opp. ἰσόπλευρος (both of line and number), Arist.*APo*.73ᵇ1.

b. of ὁ ἄρτιος ἀριθμός, *made up of one species of length only*, being the sum of two even or of two odd numbers, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.12.1. 17 P.; cf. ἀμφιμήκης.

ἑτερομηκικὸς λόγος the ratio *of the sides of a rectangle*, Iamb.*in Nic*.pp.72, 94 P.

ἑτερομήτριος, ον, *born of another mother*, Sch.Lyc.19 (ed.Bachm.).

ἑτερομήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., Sch.A.R.4.223.

ἑτερόμμᾰτος, ον, app. = ἑτερόφθαλμος (in one or other sense), in quot., of horses, Afric.*Cest*.p.24 V.

ἑτερομοιότης, ητος, ἡ, *identity in diversity*, Procl.*Theol.Plat*.1.21.

ἑτερομόλιος, δίκη, (μολεῖν) a trial *in which only one of the two parties appears*, Zen.3.88, Eust.999.63, Hsch. (-μυνος cod.). (Perh. rather to be connected with* μωλέω, as in Cret. ἀμφιμωλέω etc.)

ἑτερομορφος, ον, *of different* or *diverse form*, Ael.*NA*12.16, Ph.1.655; opp. ἀνθρωποειδής, Ptol.*Tetr*.145; so of monstrosities, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.47: hence **-μορφία,** ἡ, *monstrosity*, of the Minotaur, Isid.*Etym*.11.3.9.

ἑτεροούσιος, ον, *differing in substance*, Porph.*Sent*.35. Adv. -ίως ib.37:—also in form **ἑτερούσιος,** ψυχὴν ἐν ἀλλοτρίῳ πράγματι καὶ ἑτερουσίῳ συνδεδεμένην ib.32, cf. Iamb.*Myst*.1.19.

ἑτεροπάθεια [πᾰ], ἡ, (πᾰθεῖν) *counter-irritation*, Dsc.2.154.

ἑτεροπᾰχής, ές, *of unequal thickness*, ξύλα Apollod.*Poliorc*.164.8.

ἑτεροπλᾰνής, ές, *wandering hither and thither*, ὄθμα Nic.*Al*.243.

ἑτεροπλᾰτής, ές, *with unequal sides*, of beams, Apollod.*Poliorc*.161.12: **-πλᾰτέω,** *vary in breadth*, *Mens*.59, *Poliorc*.263.6.

ἑτεροπλευρος, ον, *with two visible faces*, λίθοι *SIG*247 ii 70 (Delph., iv B.C.); cf. ἁτερόπλευρος.

II. *with unequal sides*, Scymn.267.

ἑτεροπλοκος, ον, *irregularly combined*, Diom.p.481 K.

ἑτεροπλοος, ον, contr. **-πλους,** ουν, *lent on bottomry with the risk of the outward*, but not of the homeward, *voyage*, ἀργύριον D.34.30; δανείσαντες ἑ. τἀργύριον εἰς Ἀθήνας Id.56.29; τὰ ἑ. (sc. Αἀργύρια) Id.34.8.

ἑτεροπνοοι αὐλοί, οἱ, *uneven, double* flutes, *Anacreont*.2 B.4 (dub.l.).

ἑτεροποδέω, (ἑτερόπους) *go lame of one foot*, *Hippiatr*.109.

ἑτεροποιός, όν, *making different*, Iamb.*Myst*.1.18; *creating difference*, Dam.*Pr*.192,al.; δύναμις opp. ταυτοποιός Procl.*in Cra*.p.20 P.; ἡ κίνησις ἐκστατική ἐστι καὶ ἑ. Simp.*in Epict*.p.99 D.

ἑτεροπορπος, ον, (πόρπη) *clasped on one side*, of a woman's dress, Call.*Fr*.225.

ἑτεροπους, ὁ, ἡ, gen. ποδος, *with uneven feet, halting*, Alciphr.3.27, Philostr.*VS*1.21.1, *Hippiatr*.13.

ἑτεροπρόσωπος, ον, *of another person*: σχῆμα ἑ. when a statement is made *in the words of another*, Phoeb.*Fig*.1.5, cf.; Choerob.Rh.p.256 S. Adv. -πως, ἀνατίθησι *Proll.Hermog.* in Rh.7.7 W.

ἑτεροπτολις, ὁ, ἡ, *of another city*, Erinn.5; *of various cities*, λαός Nonn.*D*.26.41.

ἑτεροπτωτος, ον, *having cases formed from different stems*, e.g. μέγας, μεγάλου, A.D.*Pron*.11.4.

II. -πτωτον, τό, *change of case*, as a figure of speech, Phoeb.*Fig*.1.5.

ἑτερόριστος, ον, *defining other things*, opp. αὐθόριστος, David*Proll*.14.23.

ἑτερορρέπεια, ἡ, *leaning to one side*, Poll.8.14.

ἑτερορρεπέω, *lean on one side*, Plu.2.1026e.

ἑτερορρεπής, ές, Act., *making now one side and now another preponderate*, Ζεύς A.*Supp*.403 (lyr.).

II. *inclining to one side or the other*, of patients in the crisis of a disease, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)21.

2. *one-sided*, ἑ. ζήτημα where the *weight* of evidence *preponderates*, Hermog.*Stat*.1.

III. Adv.-πῶς v.l. in Poll.8.13.

ἑτερορροπία, ἡ, = ἑτερορρέπεια, Id.4.172.

ἑτερόρροπος, ον, *inclined to one side*, ἡ κλῖμαξ ἑ. ἐπὶ γῆν ἀφίξεται will come down *on one corner, unevenly*, Hp.*Art*.43; ἑ. ἐπάρματα swellings *on one side*, Id.*Epid*.1.1; φλεγμοναί ibid.; τὰ ἑ., of crippled limbs, Id.*Off*.23.

2. *inclining to one side or the other*, θεῶν ἑ. δῶρα gifts *that may prove either good or evil*, Rhian.1.2.

II. Adv. -πως Poll.4.172, Gal.8.430, Aspasia ap.Aët.16.72.

ἑτερόρρυθμος (Ion. **-ρρυσμος** Hsch.), ον, *of different rhythm*: hence, of the pulse, *having a false rhythm*, i.e. unsuitable to the patient's age, Gal.8.516, al.

ἕτερος, α, ον, only Att.-Ion; with **ἕ-,** non.-Att.-Ion. ἅτερα *IG*4.40.11 (Epid., iv B.C.), etc.; Myc. a_2*-te-ro*, Aeol. **ἄτερος** Alc.41.5, etc.:—but **ἅτερος** [ᾱ], Att. crass for ὁ ἅτερος, *Com.Adesp*.14.23 D., al., Ion. **οὕτερος** (fr. ὁ ἕτ-) Hdt.1.34, etc., Dor. **ὥτερος** Theoc.7.36; neut. θάτερον A.*Ag*.344, And.2.7, etc., Ion. τοὔτερον Hdt.1.32: pl. ἅτεροι, for οἱ ἅτεροι, Arist.*Pol*.1255[a]20; θάτερα S.*El*.345, Th.1.87, etc.; gen. θατέρου S.*Ph*.597, etc., Ion. τοὐτέρου Semon.7.113, Dor. θατέρω Ti.Locr.94a, θωτέρω Epich.71 (dub.l.); dat. θατέρῳ A.*Pr*.778; fem.nom. ἡτέρα *IG*21498.76, 1615.14, 87 (iv B.C.), S.*OC*497, Ar.*Lys*.85, 90 codd., Paus.Gr.*Fr*.82; dat. θητέρᾳ S.*OT*782, *Tr*.272, E.*Hipp*.894, Ar.*Av*.1365, etc., cf. Paus.Gr. l.c. (in Mss. sts. θατέρᾳ), Ion. τἠτέρῃ Phoen.5.2.—Later masc. and fem. θάτερος, θατέρα, even with the Art., Men.846, Chrysipp.ap.Paus.Gr.*Fr*.82, Lyc.590, Polem.*Cyn*.4, Luc.*DMort*.26.1 (condemned in *Pseudol*.29), *Gp*.14.20.2, etc.; τῶν θατέρων Iamb.*in Nic*.p.83 P. θάτερον acc. sg. masc., E.*Ion*[849].

I. *one* or *the orther of two*, usu. c. Art. exc. in Poets; freq. of natural pairs, σκαιῇ (sc. χειρὶ) ἔγχος ἔχων, ἑτέρηφι δὲ λάζετο πέτρον Il.16.734; τῇ ἑτέρῃ μὲν .. τῇ δ' ἑτέρῃ .. 14.272, cf. X.*Cyn*.10.11; χειρὶ ἑτέρῃ with *one* hand, Il.12.452, Od.10.171 (but χεὶρ ἑτέρη commonly of the *left* hand, v. infr. IV. 1); ἑτέροιο διὰ κροτάφοιο Il.4.502; χωλὸς δ' ἕτερον πόδα 2.217, cf. Ar.*Ec*.162, Din.1.82; ἀμφότεραι αἱ γνάθοι, ἢ ἡ ἑτέρα X.*Eq*.1.9; ἐκκοπεὶς τὸν ἕ. τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν D.H.5.23; εἰς γόνυ θάτερον Philostr.*Im*.2.20; of pairs in general, Il.5.258, etc.; τὴν ἑ. πύλην *one of the* two gates, Hdt.3.156; ὁ ἕ. τῶν στρατηγῶν Th.4.43; τὸ ἕ. τοῖν δυοῖν τειχοῖν Id.7.24: freq. of alternatives presented, τῶνδε τὰ ἕ. ποιέειν Hdt.4.126; ἑλοῦ γε θάτερ', ἢ .. ἢ .. S.*El*.345; τοῖνδ' ἑλοῦ πότμοιν τὸν ἕ. E.*Ph*.952; δυοῖν ἀγαθοῖν τοῦ ἑτέρου τεύξεσθαι Th.4.28; δυοῖν θάτερα, ἢ .. ἢ .. Pl.*Tht*.187c; ὅταν δυοῖν καλῖν θάτερον κάλλιον ᾖ, ἢ τῷ ἑτέρῳ τούτοιν ἢ ἀμφοτέροις ὑπερβάλλον κάλλιόν ἐστιν Id.*Grg*.475a: in pl., *one of two parties* or *sets*, Od.11.258; τῶν ἕτεροί γε παῖδα κλαύσονται *one set* of parents, either mine or thine, Il.20.210; δώῃ δ' ἑτέροιοί γε νίκην 7.292; ἑτέροισι δὲ κῦδος ἔδωκαν 13.303: freq. with neg., οὐδ' ἕτεροι 11.71; ἅτεροι πότεροι, v. πότερος III.

2. in double clauses ἕτερος (in Prose always ὁ ἕτερος) is generally repeated; ἑ. μὲν δουρὶ .., τῷ δ' ἑ. 21.164; τὸν ἕ., ἕ. δὲ .. Od.5.266; ἕ. λευκόν, ἑτέρην δὲ μέλαιναν Il.3.103, etc.: but sts. omitted in one clause, [ἕτερος μὲν] κακῶν, ἕ. δὲ ἑάων 24.528, cf. 7.420, *IG*21388.46 (prob.), etc.; ἡ μὲν .., ἡ δ' ἑτέρη Il.22.149, *IG*176.50; ἕ. .., ὁ δὲ .. Od.8.374; answered by ἄλλος, ἕτερον μὲν κεύθῃ ἐνὶ φρεσίν, ἄλλο δὲ εἴπῃ Il.9.313, cf. Od.7.123; reversely ἄλλῳ ὀρχηστύν, ἑτέρῳ κίθαριν [ἔδωκε] Il.13.731, cf. Pl.*R*.439b, *Tht*.184e; τότε μὲν ἕτερα .., τότε δὲ ἄλλα .. Pl.*Alc*.1.116e; ὁ ἕτερος .., ὁ λοιπός .. X.*An*.4.1.23; ἕτερα .., τὰ δὲ .. S.*OC*1454 (lyr.); later μίαν μὲν .. ἑτέραν δέ A.D.*Synt*. 172.5; τὴν μίαν .. τὴν δ' ἑτέρην *AP*9.680.

3. repeated in the same clause, ἐξ ἑτέρων ἕτερ' ἐστίν *one* building follows on *another*, Od.17.266; ‹ἀ› δ' ἀτέρα τὰν ἀτέραν κύλιξ ὠθήτω let *one* cup push on *the other*, Alc.41.5; ἢ θάτερον δεῖ δυστυχεῖν ἢ θάτερον *one party* or *the other*, E.*Ion*[849]; ἕτεροι ἑτέρων ἠξίωσαν ἄρχειν Th.2.64; ἕτερος ἀφ' ἑτέρου θεραπείας ἀναπιμπλάμενοι ἔθνησκον ib.51; εἴ τίς τι ἕτερος ἑτέρου προφέρει Id.7.64; ξυμμειγνυμένων ἑτέρων ἑτέροις Ar.*Av*.701; συμφορὰ ἑτέρα ἑτέρους πιέζει *one* calamity oppresses *one, another others*, E.*Alc*.893 (lyr.); ἑτέρᾳ δ' ἕτερος ἕτερον ὄλβῳ καὶ δυνάμει παρῆλθεν Id.*Ba*.905, cf. S.*OC*231 (anap.); ἄλλη δ' εἰς ἑτέρην ὀλυφύρετο A.R.1.250.

4. = δεύτερος, *second*, ἡ μὲν .., ἡ δ' ἑτέρη .., ἡ δὲ τρίτη .. Od.10.352 sq., cf. Il.16.179, al., X.*Cyr*.2.3.22; ἡ ἑ. πρότασις the *minor* premiss, Arist.*EN*1143[b]3: without Art., ἕ. τέρας Hdt.7.57; προσαγορεύεις αὐτὰ ἑτέρῳ ὀνόματι you call them further by *a new* name, Pl.*Phlb*.13a; cf. IV.1b.

b. with Pronouns of quantity, ordinals, etc.; τόσσοι δ' αὖθ' ἕτεροι ποταμοί as many *more*, Hes.*Th*.367; ἕτερον τοσοῦτον as much *again*, Hdt.2.149; ἑτέρου τοσούτου χρόνου for as long *again*, Isoc.4.153; ἕ. τοιαῦτα *other things* of like kind, Hdt.1.120, 191; ἑτέρων τοιῶνδε (sc. ἀνθρώπων) ἄρχεις ib.207; τῷ αὐτῷ τρόπῳ .. τῷ ἑτέρῳ in the same way *over again*, Id.2.127; ἄλλα τε τοιαῦθ' ἕτερα μυρία Ar.*Fr*.333.4; χιλίας ἑτέρας [δραχμάς] D.58.6; δεύτερον, τρίτον ἕ. δικαστήριον, Id.23.71,74; ἕ. ἐγώ, of a friend, Pythag.ap.Iamb.*in Nic*.p.35 P.; ἕτεροι αὐτοί *second* selves, Arist.*EN*1161[b]28; εὕρηκε τὸν ἕ., τὸν σέ Men.474.

II. without Art., *another*, of many, with a sense of *difference*, Il.4.306, Od.7.123, Ar.*Ach*.422, Lys.66, etc.; ἕ. αὖ τις Id.*Eq*.949; ἕ. αὖ Id.*Pax*295, etc.; ἕτερα ἄττα Pl.*Tht*.188b; repeated ἑτέραν χἀτέραν τρικυμίαν Men.536.8: with neg., ὅα οὐχ ἕτερα [ἐγένετο] such as none *like them* had happened, Th.1.23; ναυμαχία .. οἵα οὐχ ἑτέρα τῶν προτέρων Id.7.70; αὐδεμιᾶς ἧσσων μᾶλλον ἑτέρας ib.29 (s.v.l.); οὐχ ἕτερον ἀλλά .. *none other than*, Plu.2.671b, cf. *UPZ*71.9 (ii B.C.), (acc. to Sch.Aeschin.2.116 the use of ἕτερος for ἄλλος is Attic).

b. οἱ ἕ. *the rest*, Hdt.4.169.

c. ὁ ἕ. '*one's neighbour*', ἀγαπᾶν τὸν ἕ. Ep.Rom.13.6, cf. Ep.Gal.6.4.

III. *of another kind, different*, ἕ. δέ με θυμὸς ἔρυκεν Od.9.302; τὸ μὲν ἕ., τὸ δὲ ἕ., i.e. they are *different*, Pl.*Men*.97d, cf. *R*.346a; ἕ. τε καὶ ἀνόμοιον Id.*Smp*. 186b; τὸ δὲ ταὐτὸν ἕ. ἀποφαίνειν καὶ τὸ θάτερον ταὐτόν Id.*Sph*.259d; ἕ. ἤδη ἦν καὶ οὐχ ὁ αὐτός D.34.12; ἑτέραν ἔδωκεν παντὶ τῷ κόσμῳ ὄψιν *OGI*458.7 (i B.C.); ἕ. εὐαγγέλιον Ep.Gal.1.6: ἑτέραν καὶ ἑτέραν ὁδόν two *different* ways, D.Chr.42.3; coupled with ἄλλος, χἀτέρους ἄλλους πόνους and other *different* toils, E.*Supp*.573 (s.v.l.), cf. *Or*.345 (dub.l.); Ῥόδον καὶ ἄλλας ἑτὲρας πόλεις D.15.27; ἕτερον τό τ' ἀλγεῖν καὶ θεωρῖν ἐστ' ἴσως Philem.75.7; ἕτερα φρονῶν καὶ δημηγορῶν Din.1.17: c. gen., *other than, different from*, φίλους .. ἑτέρους τῶν νῦν ὄντων Th.1.28, cf. Pl.*Prt*.333a, D.10.44, etc.; ἕτερον, ἕτερα ἢ .., E.*Or*.345, X.*Cyr*.1.6.2; παρὰ ταῦτα πάντα ἑτερόν τι Pl.*Phd*.74a; ἕτερα πολιτείας εἴδη παρὰ μοναρχίαν Arist.*Pol*.1294[a]25, cf. 1286[b]21, τοῦ σκέλους ἑ. ἔχειν, Philostr.*VA*3.39.

2. *other than should be*, euphem. for κακός, παθεῖν μὲν εὖ, παθεῖν δὲ θάτερα S.*Ph*.503; ἀγάθ' ἢ θάτερα, ἵνα μηδὲν εἴπω φλαῦρον D.22.12: abs., δαίμων ἕ. Pi.*P*.3.34; λέκτρα, συμφοραί, E.*Med*.639 (lyr.), *HF*1238; ἐὰν τὰ ἕ. ψηφίσωνται οἱ δικασταί D.48.30; πλέον

θάτερον ἐποίησαν did more *harm* (than good), Isoc.19.25, cf. Pl.*Phd*.114e, *Euthd*.280e, Aristid.2.117 J.; οὕτερος δαίμων Call.*fr*.191.63 Pf., εὔχεται μὲν ὁ νοῦν ἔχων τὰ βελτίονα, προσδοκᾷ δὲ καὶ θάτερα Plu.2.474c.

IV. Special Phrases:

1. elliptical, mostly in dat. fem.,

a. τῇ ἑτέρᾳ (sc. χειρί), Ep. ἑτέρῃ or ἑτέρηφι, *with one hand* (v. sub init.); *with the left hand*, Od.3.441, Il.22.80, Theoc.24.45: hence prov., οὐ τῇ ἑτέρᾳ ληπτός not to be caught with *one* hand, Pl.*Sph*.226a; ἐκ δ' ἑτέρης A.R.1.1115, *AP*9.650 (Leont.).

b. θητέρᾳ (sc. ἡμέρᾳ) *on the morrow*, S.*OT*782, E.*Rh*.449; τῆς ἑτέρας Pl.*Cri*.44a; but τῇ ἑτέρᾳ *on the following* (i.e. *the third*) *day*, X.*Cyr*.4.6.10.

c. (sc. ὁδῷ) *in another* or *a different way*, καὶ τῇδε φῦναι χἀτέρᾳ S.*OC*1444; *another way*, τρέπεσθαι Ar.*Nu*.812; ἑτέρᾳ πῃ Id.*Eq*.35; τότ' ἄλλοσ' .., θητέρᾳ δὲ .. S.*Tr*.272; θητέρᾳ .., θητέρᾳ .. *in one way .., in the other ..*, Henioch.5.16; ἑτέρηφι Hes.*Op*.216: acc. ἑτέραν ἐκτρέπεσθαι Luc.*Tim*.5.

2. adverb. with Preps.:

a. ἐπὶ θάτερα *to the one* or *the other side, one* or *the other way*, ἐπὶ μὲν θάτερα .., ἐπὶ θ. δὲ .. Hp.*Art*.7; τότε μὲν ἐπὶ θάτερα, τότε δ' ἐπὶ θ. Pl.*Sph*.259c: also with another Prep., ἐς τὰ ἐπὶ θάτερα *to* or *on the other side*, Th.1.87; ἐκ τοῦ ἐπὶ θάτερα *from the other side*, Id.7.37; ἐκ μὲν τοῦ ἐπὶ θ., ἐκ δὲ τοῦ ἐπὶ θ. Pl.*Prt*.314e: c. gen., ἐς τὰ ἐπὶ θ. τοῦ ποταμοῦ Th.7.84; εἰς τἀπὶ θ. τῆς πόλεως X.*HG*6.2.7; τὸ ἐπὶ θάτερον τῆς ῥινός Hp.*Art*.35.

b. κατὰ θάτερα *on the one* or *other side*, κατὰ θ. ἀστός D.57.30; ψόφον κατὰ θ. προσπεσόντος Plu.*Brut*.51, etc.; but καθ' ἕτερα *at other points*, Th.7.42.

V. Adv. **ἑτέρως** *in one* or *the other way*, opp. ἀμφοτέρως, Pl.*Tht*.181e; ἑ. τε καὶ ἑ., = ἀμφοτέρως, Id.*Phdr*.235a.

2. *differently*, rarely in Poetry, οὐχ ἑ. τις ἐρεῖ Theoc.*Ep*.10.3; ἑ. ἔχειν to be *different*, Ar.*Pl*.371: freq. in Prose, ὡς ἑ. *in the other way* (cf. ὡς), ἣν ἡ ἑτέρη γνάθος ἐκστῇ ὡς ἑ. χρὴ τὴν ἐπίδεσιν ἄγειν Hp.*Art*.34, cf. Pl.*Sph*.266a, etc.; ἐάν τε καλῶς, ἐάν θ' ὡς ἑ. D.18.85, cf. 212: c. gen., *differently from*, ἑ. πως τῶν εἰωθότων Pl.*Plt*.295d; ἑ. ἤπερ .. Ael.*NA*12.28.

3. *otherwise than should be, badly, wrongly*, once in Hom., ἑ. ἐβόλοντο Od.1.234; εἰ καὶ ἑ. τοῦτο ἀπέβη *SIG*851.10 (Marc.Aur.); εἴ τι ἑ. φρονεῖτε Ep.Phil.3.15.

ἑτεροσεβέω, *depart from established forms of worship*, Vett.Val.4.15.1 (p.174 P.).

ἑτεροσήμαντος, ον, *of different signification*, Eust.1411.43. Adv. -τως Sch.Hes.*Sc*.354.

ἑτεροσκελής, ές, *with uneven legs*, *Hippiatr*.13; of a triangle, *scalene*, Poll.4.161.

ἑτεροσκῐος, ον, (σκιά) *throwing shadows only one way* (only north or only south), of those who live between the polar circles and the tropics (cf. ἀμφίσκιος I, περίσκιος).

ἑτεροσσῠτος, ον, *darting from the other side*, Nonn.*D*.38.244.

ἑτεροστιχος, ον, *belonging to the other series*, Hsch., Phot.

ἑτεροστομος, ον, *one-edged*, πέλεκυς Poll.1.137.

II. ἑ. φάλαγξ a marching formation in which the λοχαγοί of the leading κέρας are on the r., those of the rear κέρας on the l., or vice versa, Ascl.*Tact*.10.22, etc. Adv. -μως ib.11.4.

ἑτεροστροφος, ον, *consisting of two different strophes*, Heph.*Poëm*.5.3, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.263.

ἑτεροσύστᾰτος, ον, *subsisting by means of something else, dependent*, of the subjunctive mood, opp. αὐτοσύστατος, Choerob.*in Theod*.2.411.22 H.

ἑτεροσφυκτος, ον, *having one wrist-pulse different from the other*, Marcellin.*Puls*.147:—hence **-σφυξία,** ἡ, Gal.18(2).301.

ἑτεροσχημάτιστος, ον, *differently formed*: τὸ ἑ. *change of grammatical form*, as a figure of speech, Phoeb.*Fig*.1.5.

ἑτεροσχήμων, ον, *of varying shape*, φύλλα Thphr.*HP*1.10.1; *altered in shape, distorted*, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.51. Adv. -μόνως Vett.Val.333.20:—later

ἑτεροσχημος, ον, *irregular*, διαλείμματα Heliod.ap.Orib.48.20.15.

ἑτεροτᾰγής, ές, *belonging to a different series* or *order*, opp. ὁμοταγής, Procl.*Inst*.21, Dam.*Pr*.38.

ἑτερότης, ητος, ἡ, *otherness, difference*, λέγω γένους διαφορὰν -τητα Arist.*Metaph*.1058[a]8, cf. Ph.201[b]20, Epicur.*Nat*.49 G., etc.; opp. ταυτότης, Plot.5.3.10, 6.2.15, Plu.2.1013a, etc.: pl., Phld.*Rh*.1.8 S.

2. *civil discord*, ἑ. καὶ διαφορά Plu.*Num*.17.

ἑτεροτράχηλος [ᾰ], ον, *with neck turned to one side*, of Alexander, Tz.*H*.11 No.368 tit.

ἑτεροτροπος, ον, *of different sort* or *fashion*, κακόν Ar.*Th*.724; γαλεῶν ἑ. φῦλα Opp.*H*.1.379; *various*, τύχης ἑ. ὁρμή *AP*9.768 (Agath.), cf. Nonn.*D*.669, 7.7.

ἑτεπούας, ὁ, ἡ, τό, *one-eared, one-handled*, *An.Ox*.2.7, Eust.870.2.

ἑτεπουΐς, ΐδος, ἡ, *vessel with one handle*, Hsch.

ἑτεροϋπόστᾰτος, ον, *subsistent in something else* (cf. ὑπόστατος II), Elias*in Cat*.162.2.

ἑτερούσιος, v. ἑτεροούσιος.

ἑτεροφᾰνής, ές, *diverse in appearance*, Gal.18(1).777.

ἑτεροφθαλμία, ἡ, *difference of the two eyes*, *Hippiatr*.13, Dem.Ophth.ap.Simon.Jan. s.v. ethereoftalmia.

ἑτεροφθαλμος, ον, *one-eyed*, D.24.141, Arist.*Metaph*.1023[a]5; ἑ. γενομένη ἑ 'Ελλάς, fig., of Greece, envisaged as deprived of one of its chief cities, Leptines ap.Arist.*Rh*.1411[a]5, cf. Demad.65 B., Plu.2.803a.

II. *with different-coloured eyes*, *Gp*.16.2.1.

ἑτεροφορέομαι, Pass., = ἑτερορρεπέω, Tim.*Lex*. s.v. ταλαντοῦσθαι. **-φρονέω,** *to be distraught*, Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.17.

ἑτεροφροσύνη, ἡ, *difference of opinion, discord*, Iamb.*VP*7.34.

ἑτεροφρων, ον, gen. ονος, *thinking strangely, raving*, Tryph.439; λύσσα *AP*1.19 (Claudian.), cf. Nonn.*D*.9.49.

ἑτεροφῠής, ές, *of different nature*, Anon.*in Cat*.61.8.

ἑτεροφῦλος, ον, *of another race* or *breed*, Ael.*NA*16.27, Scymn.101; opp. πλίτης, Iamb.*VP*16.69: generally, *differing in kind*, πρός τι Dam.*Pr*.74; *of different kinds*, Simp.*in Ph*.890.16.

ἑτεροφῠτον δένδρον, τό, a *grafted* tree, Jul.*Ep*.180.

ἑτεροφωνέομαι, *to be different in sound*, Eust.1626.3.

ἑτεροφωνία, ἡ, *diversity of note*, ἑ. καί ποικιλία τῆς λύρας Pl.*Lg*.812d; περὶ ἑτεροφωνίας τῶν ὁμογενῶν, title of work, Thphr.*Fr*.181.

ἑτερόφωνος, ον, *of different voice*: hence, *foreign*, A.*Th*.170 (lyr.).

II. *discrepant*, opp. σύμφωνος, Porph.*Chr*.15.

ἑτερόχηλος, ον, *with unequal hoofs*, *Hippiatr*.109.

ἑτεροχροέω, *to be of different colour*, *AB*386; *to be discoloured*, of bones, Orib.46.11.7.

ἑτεροχροια, ἡ, *difference of colour*, Hierocl.p.21 A., Xenocr.28, Gal.14.325.

ἑτεροχροιος, ον, = ἑτερόχρους, Polem.*Phgn*.9.

ἑτεροχροιότης, ητος, ἡ, *difference of colour*, Pyrrho ap.D.L.9.86.

ἑτεροχρονος, ον, *of different times*: τὸ ἑ. *a change of tense*, as a figure of speech, Phoeb.*Fig*.1.5.

ἑτεροχροος, ον, contr. **-χρους,** ουν, *of different colour*, Thphr.*CP*5.3.2; *of varied colours*, χορὸς ὀρνίθων Nonn.*D*.5.186: heterocl. dat. and acc. ἑτερόχροϊ, -χροα, ib.12.305, 5.58.

II. *piebald*, βοῦς Porph.*Abst*.4.7.

ἑτεροχρωμᾰτέω, = ἑτεροχροέω, *Gp*.2.6.37.

ἑτεροχρωμος, ον, = ἑτερόχροος, *Hippiatr*.14.

ἑτεροχρως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, = ἑτερόχροος, Poll.9.98.

II. ἑτερόχρωτες ὕπνοι sleep *with one of different sex*, Luc.*Am*.42.

ἑτέρσετο, v. τέρσομαι.

ἑτέρωθεν, (or -θε Hes.*Sc*.281, cf. A.D.*Adv*. 194.4), Adv. *from the other side*, Il.1.247, al.; ἐκ δ' ἑτέρωθεν v.l. in Theoc.22.91.

2. in pregnant sense with Verbs of rest, *on the other side*, *opposite*, ἕστηκ' Il.3.230, cf. 6.247.

II. *from another quarter*, *from outside*, Lys.17.4, Pl.*Lg*.702c, Arist.*EN*1121[a]34, Bato 5.9.

ἑτέρωθι, Adv. *on the other side*, ἔνθεν .., ἑ. δὲ .. Od.12.235: in later Prose, Ph.1.301, Jul.*Or*.2.69a.

II. = ἄλλοθι, *elsewhere*, Il.5.351, 15.348, Od.4.531, Pl.*Prm*.146c, etc. οὐδαμόθι ἑ. nowhere *else*, Hdt.3.113; ἑ. πανταχοῦ anywhere *else*, Antipho 6.39; λέγει ἑ. ὅτι *in another passage*, Ph.1.372, cf. Hdt.9.58: c. gen., ἑ. τοῦ λόγον *in another part* of my story, Id.6.19; ἑ. που τοῦ σώματος Arist.*PA*663[b]3.

III. *at another time*, τότε μὲν .., ἑ. δὲ .. Hdt.3.35; (s.v.l. v. ἑτέρωτε).

ἑτέρώνιος, ον, *foreign, introduced from outside* Theognost.*Can*.17 A., Eust.1214.27, cf. Hsch.

ἑτέρωνῠμέω, Math., *to have a different denominator*, Nicom.*Ar*.1.17.

ἑτέρώνῠμος, ον, *with different designation*, Simp.*in Cat*.38, Procl.*in Prm*.p.955 S.

II. *with different denominator*, Nicom.*Ar*.1.13, al.

ἑτέρωνῠμία, ἡ, *difference of name*, Eust.304.24.

ἑτέρωσε, Adv. *to the other side*, Il.4.492, Od.16.179; ἐνθεν μὲν .., ἑ. δὲ .. Pl.*Sph*.224a; *on one side*, ἑ. κάρη βάλεν Il.8.306, cf. Od.22.17.

2. in pregnant sense with certain Verbs, *on the other side*, οἱ δ' ἑ. καθῖζον Il.20.151; κἂν ἑ. πατάξῃ τις D.4.40.

II. = ἄλλοσε, *elsewhither, aside*, ἑ. λιασθείς Il.23.231; κύνες ἑ. φόβηθεν Od.16.163, etc.; ἑ. τρέχων Ar.*Ach*.828; also εἰς ἑ. A.R.4.1315.

2. *elsewhere*, Luc.*Charid*.22.

ἑτέρωτα, Aeol. for ἑτέρωθι, Sapph.1.5, cf. A.D.*Adv*.194.5.

ἑτέρωτε, *at another time*, A.D.*Adv*.1.193.14, 194.4, cj. in Hdt.3.35.5 (Aeol. ἑτέρωτα acc. to A.D. ib., cf. ἀτέρωτα).

ἔτετμε, v. τέτμον.

ἐτέτυμον· ἀληθές, ἢ ἀληθῶς, Hsch.

ἐτεωνέω· ἀληθεύω, and **ἐτεώνια·** ἀληθῆ, Id.; cf. ἐτεός.

ἐτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *one year old*, ἐτῆρας ἀμνοὺς θεοῖς ἔρεζ' ἐπακτίοις S.*Fr*.751 (v.l. εὔειρας).

ἐτηρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *term of years*, Hierocl.*Facet*.62.

ἔτης, ὁ, Elean ϝέτας (v. infr.), in Hom. always in pl. **ἔται,** οἱ:—*clansmen*, i.e. *kinsmen and dependents of a great house*, ἀμύνων σοῖσιν ἔτῃσι Il.6.262; δαινύντα γάμον πολλοῖσι ἐτῃσιν Od.4.3; παῖδάς τε κασιγνήτους τε ἔτας τε Il.6.239, cf. Od.15.273; ἔται καὶ ἀνεψιοί Il.9.464; ἔτας καὶ ἑταίρους 7.295; γείτονες ἠδὲ ἔται Od.4.16.

II. later, *citizen*, ἔταις ἀμαχανίαν ἀλέξων τεοῖσιν Pi.*Pae*.6.10, cf. Epic. in *Arch.Pap*.7.4; τὼς ἔτας καττὰ πάτρια δικάζεσθαι Foed.Lac. in Th.5.79: in sg., *a private citizen*, opp. those who hold office, πρός σε .. ὡς ἔτην λέγω A.*Supp*.247; οὔτε δῆμος οὔτ' ἔτης ἀνήρ Id.*Fr*.377; ἀρχῷ, φωτὶ δ' οὐκ ἔτῃ πρέπων E.*Fr*.1014; αἴτε ϝέτας αἴτε τελεστά *SIG*9.8 (Olympia, vi B.C.), cf. 141.12 (Corc. nigra, iv. B.C.), *Mus.Belg*.16.70 (Athens, ii A.D.), *IG*5(2).20 (Tegea). (On the breathing, see Hdn.Gr.2.55.)

ἐτησίαι, οἱ, gen. ἐτησίων Hdn.Gr.1.425: (ἔτος):—with or without ἄνεμοι, *periodic winds*, esp. those blowing from north-west during the summer, Hdt.2.20, 6.140, cf. Hp.*Aër*.10, D.4.31, Arist.*Mete*.361[b]35; of the *southerly monsoon* in the Indian Ocean, Arr.*An*.6.21.1; εὖροι ἐ. Posidon.ap.Str.3.2.5.

II. sg., as nickname of Antipater, who reigned for forty-five days, *King of the Dog-days*, *PCair.Zen*.19.6 (iii B.C.), Porph.*Fr.Hist*.4.6.

ἐτησιακός, ή, όν, *etesian*, kind of vine at Arretium, Plin.*HN*14.36.

ἐτησιάς, άδος, fem. adj., *etesian*, epith. of αὔρη, Nonn.*D*.12.286.

ἐτησιος, ον, also Ion. η, ον: (ἔτος):—*lasting a year*, πένθος οὐκ ἐ. E.*Alc*.336; προστασία f.l. in Th.2.80; ἐτησίους ἄρχειν to govern *for a year*, D.C.60.24.

2. *annual*, ὧραι Plu.2.993e; θυσίαι Th.5.11, etc., cf. *SIG*1024.24 (Myconus); φόρος *IG*7.2227 (Thisbe); ἐτήσιοι πρόσιτ' ἀεί Cratin.23; βορέαι ἐ., = ἐτησίαι, Arist.*Pr*.940[a]35; ἐ. πνεύματα Arr.*Ind*.21.1; predicatively οὐ μὲν, φίλη χελιδών, ἐτησίη μολοῦσα Anacr.25.2 W. Adv. -ίως, *PBerl.Leihg*.23.9 (iii A.D.), Sch.Lyc.107: neut. as Adv., τρυγόωσιν ἐτήσιον *AP*5.226 (Maced.).

ἐτητῠμέω, *to be true*, ἐ]τητυμέοντα[ς] .. ὀνε[ίρους *Suppl.Hell*.922.1 (iii B.C.).

ἐτητῠμία, poet. **-ίη,** ἡ, *truth*, Call.*fr*.75.76 Pf., *AP*9.771 (Jul.), Max.462, Orph.*Fr*.280.7.

ἐτητῠμος, ον, Poet. redupl. for ἔτυμος, *true*, οὐκ ἔσθ' ὅδε μῦθος ἐ. Od.23.62; ἐ ἄγγελος ἐλθών Il.22.438; ἐτήτυμα μυθησαίμην Hes.*Op*.10; τοῦτ' ἀγόρευσον ἐτήτυμον tell me this *true*, Od.1.174; τοῦτ' ἐ.; c. inf., is this *true*, that ..? A.*Pers*.737 (troch.); εἰ λέγεις ἐτήτυμα S.*Ph*.1290; τὸ δ' ἐ. but *the truth* is .., Ar.*Pax*119.

2. of persons, *truthful*, οὐ ψευδόμαντις .., ἀλλ' ἐ. E.*Or*.1667; ἐ. στόμα Id.*IT*1085.

3. *genuine, real*, κείνῳ δ' οὐκέτινόστος ἐ. for him there remains no *true, real* return, Od.3.241; ἀλάθεια, κλέος, Pi.*O*.10(11).54, *N*.7.63; ἐ. Διὸς κόρα A.*Ch*.948; παῖς ἐ. γεγώς S.*Tr*.1064; χρυσίς Theoc.12.37: in late Prose, Them.*Or*.22.279d.

II. as Adv., in neut. ἐτήτυμον, *truly, really*, Od.4.157, Il.13.111, 18.128, *h.Ap*.64, Archil.110 W., A.R.1.142, al.: regul. Adv. -μως A.*Ag*.167 (lyr.), 682 (lyr.); ὡς ἐ. S.*El*.1452.

Ἐτηφίλα, ἁ, title of Persephone in Mytilene, *IG*12(2).222.3, 263.4, cf. Ἐταιφίλη· Περσεφόνη Hsch.; in pl. = Demeter and Persephone, *IG*12(2).255.3.

Ἐτηφίλιος, epith. of Hadrian as devotee of Persephone, *Hesperia*32.78/9 no. 164 (Mytilene, ii A.D.), v. Ἐτηφίλα; dub. reading and accent, Ἐτηφιλια *IG*12(2).239.9 (Mytilene), cf. ib. suppl.p.10.9.

ἔτι [ĭ], Adv.:

I. of Time,

1. of the Present, *yet, still*, ἔ. μοι μένος ἔμπεδον Il.5.254; ἔ. τυτθὸν ἐόντα 6.222; εἰ Ζεὺς ἔ. Ζεύς S.*OC*623; ἔτ' ἐκ βρέφεος *ever* since babyhood, *AP*9.567 (Antip.); ἔ. καὶ νῦν Il.1.455; ἔ. καὶ ἐκ παρόντων v.l. in Th.7.77; ἔτ' ἄν ἐκ τῶνδε θεὸς χρῄζων θείη A.*Ch*.340; ἔ. καὶ νυνί Pl.*Smp*.215d; νῦν ἔ. ζεῖ A.*Th*.708 (lyr.), cf. *Ag*.818.

2. of the Past, mostly with impf., ἀήθεσσον γὰρ ἔτ' αὐτῶν Il.10.493, cf. Hdt.9.102, Th.5.111, etc.: with aor., Pl.*Prt*.310c, X.*HG*2.4.11, etc.; ἔ. πρότερον, πρόσθεν, Th.8.45, Pl.*Sph*.242d: with the sense, *already*, γεγονέναι ἔ. οὐχ ἧττον ἤ εἶναι Id.*Men*.93a.

3. of the Future, *yet, longer*, ἄλγε' ἔδωκεν .. ἠδ' ἔ. δώσει Il.1.96, cf. 5.465: c. opt., ἔ. .. φιλέοι Od.15.305: c. imper., μή τις ἔ. .. ἔστω 2.230; *hereafter*, A.*Pr*.907, S.*El*.66, Ar.*V*.758 (anap.), etc.

4. with a neg., no *longer*, οὐδὲ .. ἔ. παρέμειναν D.H.5.46; v. οὐκέτι, μηκέτι.

II. of Degree, *still, besides*, ἐς δεκάτην γενεὴν ἕτερόν γ' ἔ. βόσκοι *another* (and another and so on), Od.14.325; ἔτ' ἄλλο Hes.*Op*.157, cf. Il.6.411, Od.11.623, S.*Ant*.218, etc.; τίν' οὖν ἔτ' ἄλλον ..; A.*Ch*.114; πρὸς τοῖσδ' ἔ., πρὸς τούτοις ἔ. (cf. προσέτι), S.*Ph*.1339, Ar.*Nu*.720 (anap.); ἔ. τε and *besides, nay more*, Pl.*Phdr*.279a; ἔ. τοσόνδε this *further* point, Id.*Tht*. 184b; ἔ. δὲ καὶ Th.1.80, etc.; πρῶτον μὲν .., ἔπειτα δὲ .., ἔ. δὲ .. X.*An*.6.6.13; ἔ. καί alone, τά τε εἴδωλα, ἔ. καὶ τὰ γεγραμμένα Pl.*Sph*.239d; ἔτι καὶ ἔ. ἀεί *Theol.Ar*.30.

2. freq. to strengthen a Comp., ἔ μᾶλλον *yet* more, Il.14.97, 362; μᾶλλον ἔ. Od.18.22; ἔ. καὶ μ. Pi.*P*.10.57; καὶ ἔ. καὶ μᾶλλον Ael.*NA*16.24; ἔ. πλέον Hdt.7.6; πλέον ἔ. Th.1.80; παῖς τε κἄτι τοῦδ' ἀνούστερος A.*Pr*.987; πότμῳ τῷ νῦν .. κἄτι τοῦδ' ἐχθίονι S.*OT*272, cf. *El*.559, 1189.

3. with the Posit., ἔ. ἄνω *yet* higher up, X.*An*.7.5.9; ἔ. μάλα Ar.*Pax*53, 462, *Ra*.864. (Skt. *áti* 'beyond', Lat. *et*, Goth. *iþ* 'but', 'however'.)

ἔτλην, ης, η, aor. 2 of *τλάω.

ἐτνηρός, ά, όν, (ἔτνος) *like soup*, ἔψημα Phaenias ap.Ath.9.406c.

ἐτνήρῠσις, εως, ἡ, (ἀρύω A) *soup-ladle*, Ar.*Ach*.245, *Fr*.779.

ἐτνίτης, Dor. **-ίτας** [ῑ], ἄρτος, ὁ, = λεκιθίτης, Eucrat.ap.Ath.3.111b, Seleuc.ib.114b.

ἐτνοδόνος, ον, *soup-stirring*, τορύνα *AP*6.305 (Leon.), 306 (Aristo).

ἔτνος, εος, τό, *thick soup* made with pease or beans, Ar.*Ach*.246, *Ra*.62, 506, Pl.*Hp.Ma*.290d; ἔ. πίσινον Ar.*Eq*.1171; φάκινον Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)53; κυάμινον Gal.*Vict.Att*.53; as poultice, τὸ ἔτνος τὸ ἐκ τῶν κυάμων Lycus ap.Orib.9.35.1. (ἔτνος from a false deriv. from ἕω, *EM*387.9, etc.)

ἑτοιμάζω, pf. ἡτοίμακα Plb.3.72.6: pf. Pass. ἡτοίμασμαι both in med. and pass. sense (v. infr.): (ἑτοῖμος):—*get ready, prepare*, ἐμοὶ γέρας αὐτίχ' ἑτοιμάσατ' Il.1.118; [νέας] Hdt.6.95; στρατιώτας Act.Ap.23.23; ὁδόν Lxx Is.40.3, al.; ἔγκλημα μικρὸν αἰτίαν τε S.*Tr*.361; δῶμα E.*Alc*.364; βουλήν Id.Heracl.472; δάκρυα δ' ἑτοιμάζουσι *to those furnishing* them, Id.*Supp*.454; ἀργύριον ῥητόν Th.2.7, etc.; ἑαυτὸν ἵνα .. Apoc.8.6.

II. Med., *cause to be prepared*, ὄφρ' ἱρὸν ἑτοιμασσαίατ' Ἀθήνῃ Il.10.571; ἑτοιμάσσαντο δὲ ταύρους Od.13.184, cf. Hdt.8.24; ἑτοιμασάμενος ἅ δεῖ *Inscr.Prien*.55.34 (ii B.C.).

2. with pf. Pass. ἡτοίμασμαι, *prepare for oneself*, τἄλλα ἡτοιμάζετο *made his* other *arrangements*, Th.4.77; ὅπως ἑτοιμάσαιντο τιμωρίαν Id.1.58; πλείονα ἡτοιμασμένος X.*Cyr*.3.3.5; τροφὴν ἡτοιμασμένοι D.23.209; τὰ πρὸς τὸν βίον Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.30, cf. Metrod.*Fr*.53.

3. *prepare one-self, make oneself ready*, c. inf., X.*Ap*.8; πρὸς τὴν χειμασίαν Plb.3.105.11.

III. Pass. *to be prepared*, ἔλεγε ἡτοιμάσθαι *that preparations had been made*, Th.6.64, cf. 7.62, etc.; ἑ. τι *to be prepared with* .., Plb.8.30.7.

ἑτοιμᾰσία, ἡ, *readiness*, πρὸς τὰς ὑπουργίας Hp.*Decent*.12; εἰς ἑ. ὑμῶν παρέχειν to place at your *disposal*, J.*AJ*10.1.2.

II. *preparation*, ἀρμένων Aen.Tact.21.1, cf. Lxx Ps.9.38 (10.17); τροφῆς ib.Wi.13.12; *equipment*, ἐν -ασίᾳ εὐαγγελίον Ep.Eph.6.15.

ἑτοιμόδακρυς, υ, gen. υος, *easily moved to tears*, Eust.115.30, Sch.E.*Med*.903.

ἑτοιμόεγρήγορος ὕπνος *light* sleep, Steph.*in Hp*.1.146 D.

ἑτοιμόθάνᾰτος [θᾰ], ον, *ready for death*, Str.15.1.59.

ἑτοιμόκόλλιξ, ῐκος, ὁ, *one who gives rolls freely*, *Com.Adesp*.1094.

ἑτοιμόκοπία, ἡ, *officiousness*, Hp.*Praec*.12 (s.v.l.).

ἑτοιμόλογία, ἡ, *talkativeness*, *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 88a, Hsch. s.v. προφορά.

ἑτοιμόλόγος, ον, *talkative*, Phot. s.v. εὑρεσίλογος.

ἑτοιμόμεμφής, ές, *ready to censure*, Eust.873.3.

ἑτοιμόπειθής, ές, *ready to obey*, Hdn.*Epim*.38.

ἑτοιμόπτωτος, ον, *inclined to fall*, gloss on ἀκροσφαλής, *AB*367.

ἑτοιμόπωλεῖον, τὸ, *cook-shop where dressed meats are sold*, *BGU*1647.6 (ii A.D.).

ἑτοιμόπώλης, ου, ὁ, *one who keeps such a shop*, Demetr.Astrol. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.106.

ἑτοιμόπωλις, ιδος, ἡ, = -πωλεῖον, *Gloss*.

ἑτοῖμος, ον, also fem. ἑτοίμη Il.9.425, Hp.*Art*.66, -μᾶ S.*El*.1079 (lyr.), etc.:—in v. B.C. and later **ἕτοιμος,** η, ον, or ος, ον, cf. Hdn.Gr.2.938:—*at hand, ready, prepared*, ὀνείαθ' ἑτοῖμα προκείμενα Od.14.453, etc.; τὶν δ' αἶνος ἑτοῖμος Pi.*O*.6.12; [τὰ κρέα] εἶχε ἕτοιμα Hdt.1.119, cf.3.123; ἑτοιμοτάταν ἐπὶ δαῖτα Theoc.13.63, cf. E.*Cyc*.357 (lyr.); ἕ χρήματα money *in hand*, Hdt.5.31; ἐξ ἑ. *in ready money*, *POxy*.2106.23 (iv A.D.); ἕ. ἀεὶ παρακείμενον ἐκμαγεῖον Pl.*Ti*.72c; ἕ. ποιήσασθαι to make *ready*, Hdt.1.11; ὡς ἑτοῖμα ἦν Th.2.3;

ἐπειδὴ αὐτῷ ἑ. ἦν ib.98; ἐξ ἑτοίμου *at once and without hesitation, immediately, offhand*, ἐξ ἑ. λαμβάνειν Isoc.5.96; ἐξ ἑ. ὑπακόνειν X.*Oec*.14.3; ἐξ ἑτοιμοτάτου διώκειν Id.*Cyr*.5.3.57; ἐξ ἑ. φίλον εἶναι Id.*Mem*.2.6.16; γίνεται ταῦτα ἐξ -οτάτου are *most likely to attack*, Hp.*Prog*.24; ἐν ἑτοίμῳ ἐστί Epicur.*Ep*.3p.62 U., cf. Theoc.22.61; ἐν ἑ. ἔχειν Plb.2.34.2, 2Ep.Cor.10.6, etc.; ἑτοιμότερα γέλωτος λίβη tears *that came more readily than* .., A.*Ch*.448; τὰ ἑ. *that which is ready to hand*, ἐπὶ τὰ ἑ. μᾶλλον τρέπονται Th.1.20; τὰ ἑ. βλάψαι ib.70; τοῖς ἑ. περὶ τῶν ἀφανῶν .. κινδυνεύειν Id.6.9.

2. of the future, *sure to come, certain*, αὐτίκα γάρ τοι ἔπειτα μεθ᾽ Ἕκτορα πότμος ἑ. Il.18.96; χώλωσις ἑτοίμη τοῖσι περιγινομένοισι Hp.*Art*.66; also, *easy to be done, feasible*, ἐπεὶ οὔ σφισιν ἥδεγ᾽ ἑτοίμη (sc. μῆτις) Il.9.425; ἕ. [ἐστι] τὸ διαφθαρῆναι *imminent*, Plu.2.706c: c. inf., ἕ. μᾶλλόν [ἐστι] ἀπεχθάνεσθαι Pl.*R*.567a, cf. E.*HF*36; οὐ γάρ τι ἕ. μεταπεῖσαι it is not *easy* .., Paus.2.23.6.

3. of the past, *carried into effect, realized*, ταῦτα ἑ. τετεύχαται Il.14.53; ἠδ᾽ ἄρ᾽ ἑτοῖμα τέτυκτο and this promise has been *made good*, Od.8.384.

II. of persons, *ready, active, zealous*, ἕ. ἦν ἐμοὶ σειραφόρος A.*Ag*.842; τινι *in* or *for* a thing, Pi.*O*.4.16; ἐς τι for a thing, Hdt.8.96; πρός τι X.*Mem*.4.5.12: c. dat. pers., *ready to assist* or *go with* him, etc., Pi.*N*.4.74, Hdt.1.70: c. inf., *ready to* do, ib.42, 113, al.; ἐπιστενάχειν πᾶς τις ἕ. A.*Ag*.791; χωρεῖν ἑ. S.*Aj*.813, cf. *Ant*.264, Antipho 6.23, Ar.*V*.341 (lyr.); ὑπακούειν ἑτοιμότεροι *too ready* .., Th.4.61; θηρία ἕ. διαμάχεσθαι Pl.*Smp*.207b: c. Art., τὸ μὴ βλέπειν ἑτοίμα S.*El*.1079 (lyr.); ἦν ἕτοιμος, abs., have was *ready*, Hdt.1.10; ἑ. ἔχειν τινάς Id.3.45; ἑ. ποιέεσθαί τινας Id.5.86.

2. of the mind, *ready, bold*, λῆμα Ar.*Nu*.458 (lyr.); ἡ γνώμη Th.4.123; τὸ ἕ. *readiness, resolution*, E.*Or*.1106; τὸ ἕ. τῆς γνώμης Philostr.*Her*.8.1; τὰ θερμυά τε καὶ ἕ. τῶν θηρίων Id.*VA*7.14.

III. Adv. -μως *readily, willingly*, Th.1.80; ἑ. ἔχω τελεν τᾶν I am *ready* to die, Demad.4, cf. D.18.161, *PAmh*.2.32.6 (ii B.C.), Act.Ap.21.13; ἑ. ἥκειν X.*An*.2.5.2; διδόναι *IG*2.956.24; ἑ. παρορᾷς *evidently*, Pl.*Hp.Ma*.300c: Comp. ἑτοιμότερον Is.4.14, -οτέρως Gal.2.312.13, 11.622.14, Alex.Trall.12: Sup. -ότατα Pl.*Plt*.290a.

ἑτοιμότης, ητος, ἡ, *readiness*, πρὸς τὸ ποιεῖν ὁτιοῦν D.54.36; λόγων ἑ. *power* of speaking *offhand*, Plu.2.6e, cf. *Cam*.32: pl., M.Ant.4.12; of things, ἑ. κτήσεωσ Phld.*Oec*.p.46 J.; *aptitude*, Ph.1.392.

II. *predisposition*, Plot.6.1.8; in Medic. sense, Gal.7.291.

ἑτοιμοτόμος, ον, *ready to cut*, χεῖρες *AP*9.282 (Antip.Thess.).

ἑτοιμοφθαρτος, ον, *easily decomposed*, Steph.*in Hp*.1.102 D.

ἔτος, εος, τό, irreg.dat. ἔτῃ *IG*2.1059.18:—*year*, τῶν προτέρων ἐτέων in bygone *years*, Il.11.691; τόδ᾽ ἐεικοστὸν ἔ. ἐστίν ἐξ οὗ .. 24.765, cf. Od.2.89, 19.222; ὅτε .. ὄγδοόν μοι ἐπιπλόμενον ἔ. ἦλθε 7.261; ἔ. ἐνιαυτῶν, v. ἐνιαυτός; ἑκάστον ἔτους Pl.*Phd*.58b; ἀν᾽ ἕκαστον ἔ. Thphr.*HP*4.4.4; ἀνὰ πᾶν ἔ. *AP*9.430 (Crin.); ἀνὰ πάντα ἔτεα Hdt.8.65; δι᾽ ἔτους πέμπτον every fifth *year*, Ar.*Pl*.584. κατὰ ἔ. every *year*, Th.4.53, D.S.3.2, Ev.Luc.2.41, etc. (freq. καθ᾽ ἔ., as *PPetr*.3p.34 (iii B.C.) and later); ἔ. εἰς ἔ. *year* after *year*, S.*Ant*.340 (lyr.); δι᾽ ἔτους *annually*, Ph.1.19, 378; εἰς ἔ. Theoc.*Ep*.13.4; εἰς ἔ. ἐξ ἔτεος Id.18.15; ἔ. ἐξἔτους LXX Le.25.50; παρὰ ἔ. every other *year*, Paus.9.32.3 (but πὰρ ϝέτος *yearly*, *Tab.Heracl*.1.101); πάλαι πολλὰ ἤδη ἔτη Pl.*Ap*.18b; τρίτῳ ἔτει Th.1.101; τρίτῳ ἔτεϊ πρότερον Hdt.6.40; τρίτῳ ἔτεϊ τούτων in the third *year* after this, ibid., etc.; freq. in acc., ἔ. τόδ᾽ ἤδη δέκατον .. βόσκων now for these ten *years*, S.*Ph*.312; τύραννος ἐγεγόνει ἤδη χιλιοστὸν ἔτος Pl.*R*.615c, cf. D.3.4, 33.23; of a person’s age, γεγονὼς ἔτη τρία ἀπολείποντα τῶν ἑκατόν Isoc.12.270; οἱ ὑπὲρ τὰ στρατεύσιμα ἔτη γεγοντότες X.*Cyr*.1.2.4, cf. 13, etc.; without γεγονώς, τοὺς ὑπὲρ τετταράκοντα ἔτη Id.*An*.5.3.1; οἱ μέχρι τετταράκοντα ἐτῶν ib.6.4.25, etc.: in gen., ἐπειδὰν ἐτῶν ᾖ τις τριάκοντα Pl.*Lg*.721b; μυρίων ἐτῶν *within a period* of 10,000 *years*, Id.*Phdr*.248e; ὥρα ἔτους, v. ὥρα I, πολλὰ τὰ ἔτη (expression of wish for a long life), *IEphes*.1192(3).

2. *regnal year*, τὸ πέμπτον ἔ. Δομιτιανοῦ *POxy*.477.8 (ii A.D.). (ϝέτος *SIG*9.2 (Olympia, vi B.C), *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.8 (Locr., v B.C), Cypr. *we-te-i* (dat.) *ICS*217.1, al., Myc. *we-te-i-we-te-i* (redupl. dat.), *annually*, ϝετε̄́ον *SEG*30.380 (Tiryns, vii B.C.), ϝε̣τ[ι]ια *IPamph*.3.5 (Pamphylia, iv B.C.); **ἔτος** is found in inscriptions, papyri and codd., e.g. *IG*9(1).2.11, 31, 32 (Thermus, iii B.C., written *HTEΩN*), πένθ᾽ ἐτέων *GVI*1576.7 (Capri, i/ii A.D.), καθ᾽ ἔτος *BGU*538.31 (A.D. 100); cf. δεχέτης, ἐφέτειος, etc., *Tab.Heracl*. l.c.; cf. Lat. *vetus*.)

ἐτός (A), Adv. *without reason, in vain*, only with neg., οὐκ ἐτός *no wonder*, Ar.*Ach*.411, al., Philetaer.5, Anaxil.30, Pl.*R*.414e, 568a; οὐκ ἐτὸς ἄρ᾽ ἦσθα δεινὴ καὶ σοθή Ar.*Ec*.245, cf. Pl.404.

ἐτός (B), ή, όν, = ἐτεός, *true*, Hsch., perh. to be read in Crates Com.8: neut. pl. ὡς ἐτά *how truly*, (?)Call.*fr*.780 Pf.; adv. ἐτῶς Id.*fr*.75.39 Pf. and perh.*fr*203.16 Pf.

ἐτός, ή, όν, verb. Adj. of ἵημι, *sent*, only in compds., as ἀν-ετός, ἀφ-ετός.

ἔτρᾰγον, aor. 2 of τρώγω.

ἔττακαν· (**ἔττασαν**, cj.) ἔστησαν, Hsch.

ἔττε, v. sub ἔστε.

ἐττημένος, η, ον, perf. part. Pass. of *ττάω (cf. δια-ττάω), *sifted*, Pherecr.211; ἐττησμένα Hsch.

ἐττία· ἑστία Hsch.

ἐτῠμηγορέω, *derive*, ἀπὸ αἰτίας ὄνομα Procl.*in Cra*.p.43 P.

ἐτῠμηγορία, ἡ, = ἐτυμολογία, ib.p.45 P. (pl.).

ἐτῠμηγόρος, ον, (ἀγορεύω) *speaking truth*, Orph.*A*.4, 1178.

ἐτῠμόγλωσσος, ον, *true of tongue*, *Suppl.Hell*.991.71 (poet. word-list, iii B.C.).

ἐτῠμόδρῡς, ῠος, ἡ, *true oak, Quercus Robur*, Thphr.*HP*3.8.2, 7.

ἐτῠμολογέω, *argue from etymology*, Diogenian.Epicur.2.18, Gal.5.214.

II. *analyse a word and find its origin*, Πλάτων -λογῶν τὸν οἶνον Ath.2.35b, cf. Corn.*ND*32; ἐ. τι ἀπό τινος ib.1, Str.1.2.34; ἔκτινος *An.Ox*.3.220; παρά τι *EM*220.37; πρός τι Phlp.*in de An*.92.4:—Pass., -εῖσθαι ταῖς Ἑλληνικαῖς φωναῖς Str.13.1.52.

ἐτῠμολογία, ἡ, *etymology*, Id.16.4.29, D.H.*Comp*.16, A.D.*Adv*.153.13, Ph.1.354, etc.

ἐτῠμολογικός, ή, όν, *belonging to* ἐτυμολογία, Eust.1799.25; -κά, τά, title of work by Chrysipp. (*Stoic*.2.9, al.); ἡ-κή *the science of etymology*, Varro*LL*7.109; τὸ-κόν *an etymological dictionary*, *EM*212.13 (pl.), Sch.Il.13.130 (pl.), etc. Adv. -κῶς Eust.396.15.

ἐτῠμολογος, ον, *studying etymology*: as Subst., ἐ., ὁ, *etymologist*, *EM*199.24, Varro*LL*6.39.

ἐτῠμόμαντις, εως, ὁ, *prophet of truth*, *Suppl.Hell*.991.69 (poet. word-list, iii B.C.).

ἐτῠμόφανος, ον, unexpld. wd., *Suppl.Hell*.991.72 (poet. word-list, iii B.C.) (perh. -φαμος = -φημος; cf. ψευδόφημος).

ἐτῠμοφάς, dub. reading and accent, *Suppl.Hell*.991.73 (poet. word-list, iii B.C.).

ἔτῠμος, ον, also η, ovy S.*Ph*.205 (lyr.) (only in neut. in Hom.):—poet. Adj. *true*, ψεύσομαι, ἦ ἔτυμον ἐπεω*;* Il.10.534; φάμ᾽ ἔτυμον S.*Ant*.1320 (lyr.), cf. Call.*Fr*.1.39 P.; ψεύδεα πολλὰ λέγων ἐτύμοισιν ὁμοῖα Od.19.203, cf. Hes.*Th*.27, Thgn.713; οἵ ῥψ᾽ ἔτυμα κραίνουσι

those [dreams] have *true* issues, Od.19.567; γνώσει τάδ' ὡς ἔ. A.*Pr*.295 (anap.); ἔ. λόγος Stesich.32, Pi.*P*.1.68; ἔ. ἄγγελος, φήμη, φάτις, A.*Th*.82 (lyr.), E.*El*.818, Ar.*Pax*114 (anap.); βάλλει μ' ἐτύμα φθογγά S.*Ph*.205 (lyr.); πάθεα A.*Eu*.496; τέχνη Dor.ap.Pl.*Phdr*.260e; ὡς ἔτυμ' ἐστάκαντι how *natural* .., Theoc.15.82.

2. neut. ἔτυμον, as Adv., ἀλλ' ἔτυμόν τοι ἦλθ' Ὀδυσεύς Od.23.26; οὔ σ' ἔτυμόν γε φάμεν πεπνῦσθαι Il.23.440; ὡς ἔτυμον *AP*7.352: regul. Adv. -μως Xenoph.8.4, Pi.*O*.6.77, A.*Th*.918 (lyr.), B.12.228, etc.; ὡς ἐτύμως A.*Eu*.534 (lyr.).

II. ἔτυμον, τό, as Subst., *the true sense* of a word *according to its origin*, its *etymology*, D.S.1.11, Plu.2.278c, Ath.13.571d. Adv. -μως *etymologically*, Arist.*Mu*.400a6, Str.9.2.17, Ph.1.30: Comp. -ώτερον *EM*526.2: Sup. -ώτατα Nicom.*Ar*.2.27.—Never in Att. Prose; in later writers only in signf. II, exc. in Pl.*Ax*.366b.

ἐτῠμότης, ητος, ἡ, *true meaning* of a word, Str.5.4.10, 8.3.19, Plu.2.638e.

ἐτῠμώνιον· ἀληθές, Hsch.

ἐτωσιοεργός, όν, *working in vain* or *sluggishly*, Hes.*Op*.411.

ἐτώσιος, ον, (ἐτός A) Ep. Adj. *to no purpose, fruitless*, βέλος ὠκὺ ἐ. ἔκφυγε χειρός Il.14.407; ἐτώσια πίπτει ἔραζε [βέλεα] 17.633; τὰ δὲ πάντα ἐ. θῆκεν Ἀθήνη made them *fruitless*, Od.22.256; δῶρα δ' ἐ. ταῦτα χαρίζεο 24.283; *useless, unprofitable*, ἐ. ἄχθος ἀρούρης Il.18.104; ἐ. πόλλ' ἀγορεύειν Hes.*Op*.402; ἔργον ἐ. λιπεῖν to leave it *undone*, ib.440; ἐτώσια χερσὶ προδεικνύς, i.e. making *mere* feints, not real blows, Theoc.22.102: masc., first in Id.25.236 (ὀϊστός): fem., Orph.*L*.539: neut. ἐτώσιον, as Adv., Id.*A*.700; pl., ἐτώσια γηράσκοντας A.R.2.893, cf. Theoc.1.38: regul.Adv. -ίως Sch.Ar.*Ec*.246.

εὖ, Ep. also ἐΰ Od.1.302, etc., cf. A.D.*Adv*.200.20: Adv. (prop.neut. of ἐΰς):—*well*, opp. κακῶς (as in Th.4.63), Hom., etc.

I. of knowledge or action, *well, thoroughly, competently*, εὖ μέν τις δόρυ θηξάσθω, εὖ δ'ψ ἀσπίδα θέσθω Il.2.382; εὖ καὶ ἐπισταμένως κέασαν ξύλα Od.20.161; τὴν πόλιν κοσμέων καλῶς τε καὶ εὖ Hdt.1.59; τὸ πρᾶγμα βασανίσας καλῶς τε καὶ εὖ Pl.*Euthd*.307b, etc.; τόξων ἐΰ εἰδώς *cunning* with the bow, Il.2.718, etc.; εὖ τόδ' ἴσθι A.*Pers*.173 (troch.); εὖ γὰρ σαφῶς τόδ' ἴστε ib.784; εὖ οἶδ' ὅτι parenthetic in colloquial speech, σὺ γὰρ εὖ οἶδ' ὅτι οὐ πράγματ' ᾄσει Ar.*Pax*1296, cf. D.14.2, etc.; εὖ οἶδα, in answers, Dioxipp.4; εὖ μήδεο consider *well*, Il.2.360; εὖ λέγεις *well* spoken! Pl.*Ap*.24e, cf. D.5.2, etc. εὖ .. ὁ ἀποφηνάμενος .. εὔπας .. Longin.1.2, cf. Cerc.5.12, with λέγω omitted, οὐδὲ τοῦτ' εὖ Ἐρατοσθένης Str.1.3.1.

b. εὖ δίδωμι, of gods, etc., bestow *good*, S.*OT*1081, E.*Alc*.1004; w. dat., S.*OC*642.

2. *morally well, kindly*, εὖ ἔρδειν, = εὐεργετεῖν, Il.5.650; εὖ εἰπεῖν τινα to speak *well* of him, Od.1.302; εὖ δρᾶν εὖ παθών S.*Ph*.672, etc.

3. with passive or intransitive Verbs, *fortunately, happily, in good case*, εὖ ζώουσι Od.19.79; εὖ οἴκαδ' ἱκέσθαι *safely*, Il.1.19, cf. Od.3.188; τοῦ βίου εὖ ἥκειν Hdt.1.30; εὖ φρονῶν in one's *right* mind, A.*Pr*.387, etc. (but εὖ φρονεῖν εἴς τινας, τὰ σά, to be *well-disposed* towards, And.2.4, S.*Aj*.491); standing last for emphasis, ἄνδρες γεγονότες εὖ Hdt.7.134; νόμους μὴ λύειν ἔχοντας εὖ Id.3.82; τελευτήσει τὸν βίον εὖ Id.1.32, cf. Th.1.71, Arist.*EN*1124b13, etc.: separated from its Verb, εὖ πρᾶγμα συντεθέν D.18.144.

II. coupled with other Adverbs, esp. when qualifying nouns, adjectives, and adverbs, εὖ μάλα Od.4.96, etc.; ἡ ἀορτὴ εὖ μάλα κοίλη Arist.*HA*514b22; εὖ μάλα πᾶσαι *h.Ap*.171; εὖ μάλα πολλά Heraclit.35; εὖ μάλα πρεσ βύτης Pl.*Euthphr*.4a; μάλα εὖ καὶ κομψῶς Id.*Sph*.236d; εὖ καὶ μάλα Id.*Smp*.194a (sed cf. *CQ*15.4); κάρτα εὖ Hdt.3.150; εὖ .. πάνυ or πάνυ εὖ,y Ar.*Pl*.198, Pl.*Men*.80b; εὖ σφόδρα Nicostr.8, Philem.75.4; εὖ κἀνδρικῶς, εὖ κἀνδρείως, Ar.*Eq*.379 (lyr.), Th.656; καλῶς τεκαὶεὖ (v. supr. I. 1); εὖ τεκαὶ καλῶς Pl.*R*.503d.

III. as Subst., τὸ εὖ the *right*, the *good cause*, τὸ δ' εὖ νικάτω A.*Ag*.121; τὸ γὰρ εὖ μετ' ἐμοῦ Ar.*Ach*.661; the *Good*, final cause, τὸ εὖ τεκταινόμενος ἐν πᾶσιν τοῖς γιγνομένοις Pl.*Ti*.68e; τοῦ εὖ ἕνεκα Arist.*Sens*.437a1, cf. eund.Metaph.1092b26: in Art, *perfection, the ideal*, τὸ εὖ διὰ πολλῶν ἀριθμῶν γίνεται Polyclit.2, in pl., πολλῶν γὰρ τῶν εὖ δύναται τυχεῖν Arist.*Cael*.292b3.

IV. as the Predicate of a propos., τί τῶνδ' εὖ*;* A.*Ch*.338 (lyr.), cf. 116; εὖ εἴη may it be *well*, Id.*Ag*.216 (lyr.); εὐορκεῦντι μέμ μοι εὖ εἶμεν or εἴη, *SIG*953.9 (Calymna, ii B.C.), *PEleph*.23.19 (iii B.C.); εὖ σοι γένοιτο *well* be with thee, E.*Alc*.627, cf. *Fr*.707.

V. Interjection, *well done!* to cheer on dogs, εὖ κύνες X.*Cyn*.9.20; *ahoy! ho! Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.20.11; cf. εὖγε.

VI. in Compds., implying *abundance* (εὐανδρία), *prosperity* (εὐδαίμων, opp. κακοδαίμων), *ease* (εὔβατος, opp. δύσβατος): compounded only with Nouns and Adjs. (hence εὖ πάσχω, εὖ ποιέω are better written divisim, but εὐποιητικός implies εὐποιέω: v. ἀντευποιέω); εὐδοκέω is exceptional. (Replaced by καλῶς in later Gr., exc. in set phrases.), *e(h)u-* in Myc. compd. pers. names, as *e-u-me-de* (= Εὐμήδης).

εὗ, enclit. **εὑ,** Ion. and Ep. for οὗ (οὑ), gen. of reflex. Pron. of 3rd pers., Il.20.464; for αὐτοῦ, Hdt.3.135.

II. for αὐτοῦ, Il.14.427, 24.293.

III. apptly. for ἑῷ, *Trans.Am.Phil.Ass*.57.202 (Laodicea Combusta).

εὖα· ἐπιφημισμὸς ληναϊκὸς καὶ μυστικός, Hsch.

II. for acc. sg. εὖαν, v. εὔας.

III. εὐά· τράγου φωνῆς μίμημα Anon.ap.Suid.

εὐαγγελέω, = εὐαγγελίζομαι, Pl.ap.Phryn.235 (prob. referring to *R*.432d, *Tht*.144b, where codd. and edd. have εὖ ἀγγέλλω).

εὐαγγελία, ἡ, *good tidings*, LXX4Ki.7.9, J.*AJ*18.6.10.

εὐαγγελίζομαι, impf., Paus.4.19.5: fut. part. -ιουμενος J.*AJ*6.4.2, 18.6.10, Luc.*Icar*.34: aor. (v. infr.):—Act., only in later Gr., LXX1Ki.31.9, Apoc.10.7, *PGiss*.27.6 (ii A.D.): plpf. εὐηγγελίκειν dub. in D.C.61.13: (εὐάγγελος):—*bring good news, announce them*, λόγους ἀγαθοὺς φέρων εὐαγγελίσασθαί τινι Ar.*Eq*.643, cf. Phryn.Com.44, D.18.323; τὴν εὐτοκίαν Sor.1.70; εὐτυχίας τῇ πατρίδι Lycurg.18; πρός σε ταῦτα Men.*Georg*.83; also τινά τι J.*AJ*18.6.10 (codd.), Alciphr.3.12 (codd.), Hld.2.10; (v.l. σοι), εὐ. ὅτι .. Thphr.*Char*.17.7; τινι ὅτι .. Luc.*Philops*.31: c. acc. et inf., Plu.*Mar*.22:—Act., εὐ. τὰ τῆς νίκης *PGiss*. l.c.; τισιν ὡς .. Polyaen.5.7:—Pass., *receive good tidings*, ἐν ᾗ -ίσθη ἡ πόλις ἡμέρᾳ *AJA*18.323 (Sardes, i B.C).

II. *preach* or *proclaim as glad tidings*, τὴν βασιλείαν τοῦ Θεοῦ Ev.Luc.4.43, etc.; εἰρήνην ὑμῖν Ep.Eph.2.17, etc.

2. abs., *proclaim glad tidings*, πτωχοῖς LXX Is.61.1, cf. Ev.Luc.4.18, etc.: c. acc., *preach the glad tidings of the gospel to*, τὸν λαόν ib.3.18; κώμας τῶν Σαμαρειτῶν Act.Ap.8.25:—so in Act., Apoc.10.7; τινι LXX1Ki.31.9:—Pass., *have the gospel preached to* one, Ev.Matt.11.5, Ep.Hebr.4.2, 6; also of the gospel, *to be preached*, Ev.Luc.16.16, Ep.Gal.1.11.

εὐαγγέλιον, τό, *reward of good tidings*, given to the messenger, εὐαγγέλιον δέ μοι ἔστω Od.14.152; οὐ .. εὐ. τόδε τείσω ib.166; ἀπολήψῃ τὸ εὐ. Plu.*Demetr*.17: in Att. always in pl., εὐαγγέλια θύειν to make a thank-offering for *good-tidings*, Isoc.7.10, Men.*Pk*.415; εὐ. θύειν ἑκατὸν βοῦς τῇ θεῷ Ar.*Eq*.656; ἐβουθύτει ὡς εὐ. X.*HG*4.3.14; εὐαγγελίων θυσίαι Aeschin.3.160; *Laodicée*p.265.12 (see also p.273), εὐ. στεφανοῦν, ἀναδῆσαί τινα, to crown one for *good news brought*, Ar.*Eq*.647, *Pl*.765; ἐστεφανωμένη ἐπ' εὐαγγελίοις Plu.*Sert*.11, cf. *Supp.Epigr*.1.362.7 (Samos, iv B.C.).

II. *good tidings, good news*, in pl., LXX2Ki.4.10, Cic.*Att*.2.3.1, 13.40.1, *Inscr.Prien*.105.40 (i B.C.): sg., J.*BJ*2.17.4, Luc.*Asin*.26, App.*BC*3.93, *Sammelb*.421. (iii A.D.).

b. esp. *announcement of an emperor's accession*, J.*BJ*4.10.6 (pl.), cf.*PBerol*. in *POxy*.7p.150 (sg.).

2. in Christian sense, *the gospel*, Ep.Gal.1.11, etc.

Εὐαγγέλιος, ὁ, *giver of glad tidings*, epith. of Zeus, Aristid.*Or*.53(55).3, fem., epith. of goddess Μήτηρ, *IMiletupolis*17 (sp. -εία, ii/i B.C.).

II. (sc. μήν) month beginning in late Apr. in an Asiatic claendar, *Hemerolog.Flor*.p.72 (p.8 K.)

εὐαγγελιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *bringer of good tidings*: hence, *evangelist, preacher of the gospel*, Act.Ap.21.8.

II. *proclaimer of oracular messages*, *IG*12(1).675 (Rhodes).

εὐαγγελίς, ίδος, ἡ, (prob.) title of priestess of Hera, *MDAI*(*A*)68.47.22 (= *GDI*5702, Samos, iv B.C.).

εὐάγγελμα, ατος, τό, = εὐαγγέλιον, ἐπὶ τοῖς τῶν ἡμετέρων ἀγαθῶν [εὐ]αγγέλμασι *MDAI*(*A*)48.100 (Nicopolis ad Istrum, late ii A.D.).

εὐάγγελος, ον, (ἀγγέλλω) *bringing good news*, πῦρ A.*Ag*.21; ἐλπίδες ib.262, etc.; σωτηρίων πραγμάτων εὐ ib.645; Φήμῃ εὐ. *IG*14.1120; ῥινός Opp.*H*.5.237; title of Hermes, *IG*12(5).235 (Paros, i A.D.), Hsch.

II. -ος, ὁ, *gospeller*, *POxy*.3958.13, 36, 42 (A.D. 612).

εὐάγεια [ᾱ], ἡ, (εὐᾱγής) *brightness, clearness, alertness*, [τῆς ψυχῆς] Iamb.*VP*24.107: pl., ἀγχίνοιαί τε καὶ ψυχῆς εὐάγειαι ib.17.74: prob. cj. ib.3.13.

εὐάγέω [ᾰ], (εὐᾰγής A) *to be pure, holy*, E.*Ba*.1008 (lyr.); αὐτὸς δ' εὐαγέοιμι καὶ εὐαγέεσσιν ἅδοιμι Theoc.26.30, cf. Orph.*Fr*.222; εὐαγέων καὶ εὐαγέεσσι μελοίμην Call.*Del*.98.

II. in Pass., *to be purified*, *IG*12(1).677 (Rhodes).

εὐᾰγής (A), ές, (ἄγος A) *free from pollution, pure*:

1. of persons, *guiltless*, ὁ δὲ ἀποκτείνας τὸν ταῦτα ποιήσαντα .. ὅσιος ἔστω καὶ εὐ. Lexap.And.1.96, cf. Porph.*VP*15; εὐαγεστάτων ἱππέων, v.l. for εὐγενεστάτων, D.H.10.13; of bees, *chaste* (cf. Virg.*G*.4.198), *AP*9.404.7 (Antiphil.).

2. of actions, *holy, lawful*, τίς οἶδεν εἰ κάτωθεν εὐαγῆ τάδε; S.*Ant*.521; εὐαγές ἐστι τὸ ἀποκτεῖναι D.9.44, cf. Arist.*Fr*.538, App.*BC*2.148; τοῦτο δ' οὐκ εὐαγές μοι ἀπέβη *well-omened, favourable*, Pl.*Ep*.312a. Adv. εὐαγέως, ἔρδειν *h.Cer*.274, 369, cf. A.R.2.699, *POxy*.1203.5 (i A.D.), etc.; οὐκ εὐαγῶς Ph.2.472: Sup. -έστατα Jul.*Or*.7.23od.

3. of offerings or services, *undefield*: hence, *lawful*, ἐλέφας .. οὐκ εὐ. ἀνάθημα Pl.*Lg*.956a; θυηλαί A.R.1.1140, etc. λύσις a solution *free from defilement*, S.*OT*921; οὐκ εὐ. ἀπολογίαι Porph.*Abst*.2.10. (Εὐήάγης as pr. n., *IG*12(9).56.118 (Styra, v B.C.).)

εὐᾰγής (B), ές, (ἄγνυμι) = καλῶς κεκλασμένος, Suid., cf. *EM*266.3.

εὐᾱγής, ές, (v. fin.) *bright, clear*, εὐᾱγέος ἠελίοιο (cf. ἀγής II) Parm.10.2; καθαρὰ καὶ εὐαγέα, of the sun and heavenly bodies, Hp.*Insomn*.89, cf. Democr.ap.Thphr.*Sens*.73, 78; λευκῆς χιόνος .. εὐαγεῖς βολαί E.*Ba*.662; εὐαγέστερον γίγενσθαι, opp. σκοτωδέστερα φαίνεσθαι καὶ ἀσαφῆ, Pl.*Lg*.952a; εὐαγέστατος, opp. θολερώτατος, of air, Id.*Ti*.58d; χεύων ὁλκὰν εὐαγῆ *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.35.19; σὺν .. εὀαγεῖ (also εὐαγεῖ, εὐαυγεὶ) Ὑγιείᾳ *Pae.Erythr*.15, al.; ὀφθαλμοί Aret.*SA*2.4, Adam.1.13.

2. metaph., *alert*, ἄνθρωποι Hp.*Vict*.2.62 (v.l. γίνεται εὐαγής (sc. ἥ τε ὄψις καὶ ἡ ἀκοή), cf. εὐαγέα (v.l. εὐπαγέα) καὶ εὐήκοα ibid.).

II. *far-seen* or *conspicuous*, πέτρα Pi.*Pae.Fr*.19.25; ἕδραν παντὸς εὐαγῆ στρατοῦ a seat *in full view* of the army, A.*Pers*.466; ἔστην θεατὴς πύργον εὐαγῆ λαβών E.*Supp*.652. (ᾱ Parm. l.c., *Lyr.Alex*. l.c., *AP*6.204 (Leon., s.v.l.).—Perh. fr. εὐ-ᾱυγής (ἀὐγή lengthd., cf. εὐᾱγορέω, εὐᾱής, etc.), as ἑᾱτοῦ fr. ἑᾱυτοῦ: εὐαυγ- is a correction in Pi. l.c., v.l. in *Pae.Erythr*. l.c., and may be the original spelling; cf. εὐαυγής.)

εὐάγητος, ον, = εὐᾱγής, *bright*, φύσιν εὐ., of clouds, Ar.*Nu*.276 (lyr.). (ᾱ, which prohibits the other expl. given by Sch., = εὐκίνητος.—The sense *ductile*, from ἡγέομαι, is very dub.)

εὐᾰγία, ἡ, *holy offering*, εὐαγίας δ' ἐπὶ τοῦδε (sc. τοῦ βωμοῦ) τελείετε μηνὸς ἑκάστου orac. in Ramsay *Studies in Eastern Rom. Prov*.p.128.

εὐάγκᾰλος, ον, (ἀγκάλη) *easy to bear in the arms*, ἄχθος οὐκ εὐάγκλον A.*Pr*.352; τόξον E.*Fr*.785 (Nauck ἄγκυλον); φόρτος, of Anchises, Ael.*Fr*.148, cf. Porph.*Abst*.1.45: metaph., λόγοι Them.*Or*.18.219d; *pleasant to embrace*, Luc.*Am*.25.

εὐάγκεια, poet. fem. of sq., Πίνδον ἀν' εὐάγκειαν Call.*Cer*.83. (Formed like Κυπρογένεια.)

εὐαγκής, ές, (ἄγκος) *having lovely glens*, Pi.*N*.5.46.

εὐάγκρῐτος, ον, = εὐανάκριτος *easy to judge*, of an indisputable victor, *IG*7.2470 (Thebes, iv/iii B.C.).

εὔαγλις, ἡ, *consisting of many* or *fine cloves* (ἄγλιθες), of a head of garlic, Nic.*Al*.432 (cod. opt., melius εὐάγλις).

εὐᾰγόραστος, ον, *easily bought, cheap*, Hsch. s.v. εὔωνον.

εὐᾱγορέω, εὐᾱγορία, Dor. for εὐηγ-.

εὐάγρευτος, ον, = εὔαγρος, Sch.Opp.*H*.4.587.

εὐάγρέω, *to have good sport*, *AP*6.304.8 (Phan.), Antig.Car.ap.Ath.7.297e: c. acc., εὐαγρεῖν ἠέρα γαῖαν ὕδωρ *AP*6.12 (Jul.), *AP*9.337 (Leon.Tarent.).

εὐάγρής, ές, = εὔαγρος, Opp.*H*.3.49, 4.157.

εὐάγρία, poet. **-ίη**, ἡ, *good sport*, Plb.8.29.6, *AP*6.187 (Alph.), 9.268 (Antip. Thess.).

εὐάγρος, ον, (ἄγρα) *lucky in the chase*, S.*OC*1088 (lyr.), *AP*6.34 (Rhian.); *affording good sport*, ib.9.555 (Crin.); epith. of Pan, *Sammelb*.4031, 4053; of Ares, *BMus.Inscr*.1064 (Egypt).

εὐᾰγωγία, ἡ, *good education*, ἡ Ἐπικράτους εὐ. τοῦ ἀδελφοῦ Aeschin.2.151, cf. Simp.*in Epict*.p.19 D., al.

II. *easiness of being led*, ψυχῆς πρὸς λόγους Pl.*Def*.413b, cf. Them.*Or*.13.175c: abs., *docility*, Arist.*VV*1250^{b}32; κουφότης καὶ εὐ. Philostr.*VA*6.13.

εὐᾰγωγος, ον, *easily led, ductile*, ἐπί τι, εἴς τι, τινι πρός τι, Pl.*R*.486d, X.*Oec*.12.15, Arist.*Pol*.1327^{b}38; πρὸς πᾶν Plb.11.29.9; εἰς ἀκολασίαν S.E.*M*.6.34; τινι *by* a master, Pl.*Lg*.671b; πόλις -οτέρα ὑπὸ τῶν τυχόντων Isoc.*Ep*.2.15; εὐάγωγόν ἐστι πᾶς ἀνὴρ ἐρῶν Men.352.

2. *easily purged*, -ότατος χυμός Gal.15.78.

II. metaph., *easily managed*, of the Nile, Isoc.11.13; of horses, *docile*, Poll.1.195; of the voice, *easily trained*, Id.2.117; δακτύλων τὸ εὐ., of a statue, Luc.*Im*.6; of land, *easily cultivated*, Str.5.3.12; *commodious*, ἐνδιαιτήσεις Ph.1.334; of parts of the body, *easily controlled*, Philostr.*Gym*.35.

III. Adv. -γως *in an accommodating spirit*, Cic.*Att*.13.23.3; (cj. for εὐαγῶς εὐλαβῶς Lambinus e cod.Tornes.)

εὐάγων [ᾰ], ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *of successful contests*, τιμά Pi.*N*.10.38.

εὐαδές· εὔπνουν, and **εὐαδής·** εὐήνεμος, οἱ δὲ εὐαής, Hsch. (cf. S.*Ph*.828 (lyr.)).

II. εὐαδέα (accus.?) dub.l. in Hp.*Decent*.4 codd.

εὐᾰδίκητος [ῐ], ον, (ἀδικέω) *liable to wrong*, And.4.15, Luc.*Tim*.32, Hipparch.ap.Stob.4.4.4.

II. Medic., *easily injured*, Sor.1.47, 106, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc*.21.16, Gal.10.542.

εὔαδον, v. ἁνδάνω.

εὐᾱερία, ἡ, *freshness of air*, prob. in Callix.1, cf. Ptol.*Tetr*.86; *fineness of weather*, Plu.2.787e, Eust.1505.19: Ion. **εὐηερίη,** v. εὐήρεια.

εὐᾱερος, ον, *with fresh, good air*, τὸ εὐ. Str.3.2.13, cf. Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.73, Orib.9.20.1; εὐϝᾱ́ϝερος app. in Lacon.pers. nn. Εὐβάβερος *IG*5(1).154, cf. Εὐβαβερίσκος *SEG*11.552.6, 528 (all ii A.D.).

εὐάζω, *cry* εὐαί, in honour of Bacchus, S.*Ant*.1134 (lyr.), E.*Ba*.1034 (lyr.); Διονύσῳ *AP*9.363.11 (Mel.), cf. D.S.4.3, Callistr.*Stat*.2: c. acc. cogn., μελῳδὸν εὐ. χορόν Sopat.10:—Med., Βάκχιον -ομένα E.*Ba*.68 (lyr.).

εὐᾱής, ές, (ἄημι) *well ventilated, fresh, airy*, χώρῳ ἐν εὐαεῖ Hes.*Op*.599 (εὐᾰέϊ codd., Rzach), Ezek.*Exag*.244 S.

II. Act., of a wind, *favourably blowing, fair*, opp. δυσαής, Hdt.2.117, E.*Hel*.1504 (lyr.); ἀνέμων εὐαέσσιν ῥοθίοις prob. in E.*Fr*.773.36 (lyr.): metaph., *favourable*, Ὕπνε .., εὐσὲς ἡμῖν ἔλθοις [with ᾰ] S.*Ph*.828 (lyr., s.v.l.).

εὔαθλος, ον, *successful in contests*, Pi.*I*.6(5).3; εὔϝαθλος, on a terracotta ball, *SEG*39.940 (Eretria, vii B.C.).

II. *happily won*, γέρα *APl*.5.363.

εὐαί (εὐαῖ Hdn.Gr.1.503), a cry of joy like εὐοῖ, *SEG*32.779 (Berezan, graffito, vi B.C.), Ar.*Lys*.1294 (lyr.), etc.; εὐαὶ σαβαῖ Eup.84.

εὐαιμία, ἡ, (αἷμα) *goodness of blood*, Gal.7.564.

εὐαιμορράγητος [ρᾰ], ον, *easily bleeding*, Id.19.457, Leonid.ap.Aët.15.5, Paul.Aeg.6.30.

εὔαιμος, ον, *full-blooded*, in Comp., μόριον Gal.17(2).423, cf. 11.290.

εὐαίνετος, ον, (αἰνέω) *much-extolled*, μέριμνα B.18.11; ἵππος Antim.25.

εὐαίνητος, ον, = foreg., Ὀρφεύς Pi.*P*.4.177.

εὐαίρετος, ον, (αἱρέω) *easy to be taken*, χώρη Hdt.7.130; λαγώς Poll.5.50, cf. X.*Mem*.3.1.10.

εὐαισθησία, ἡ, *quick sensibility, vigorous capacity of sensation*, Pl.*Ti*.76d, Arist.*PA*656[a]16, *Stoic*.3.32, Aristeas259, Ph.1.104, al., Gal.*UP*8.6, Iamb.*Protr*.2.

εὐαισθητέω, *have keen perceptions*, Tz.*H*.4.451.

εὐαισθητικός, ή, όν, = sq., Gal.16.360; δύναμις *sensory* faculty, Steph.*in Gal*.1.234 D.

εὐαίσθητος, ον, (αἰσθάνομαι) *with quick senses* or *keen perceptions*, περί τι Pl.*Lg*.812b; ἐλέφας εὐ. ζῷον Arist.*HA*630[b]21: Comp. -ότερος Pl.*Ti*.75c; τῆς καρδίας τῆν ὑπερῴαν -οτέραν ἔχειν Plu.2.14d: Sup. ὁ ἄνθρωπος -ότατος τῶν ἄλλων ζῴων Arist.*PA*660[a]20; τὸ εὐ., = εὐαισθησία, Gal.10.387. Adv. -τως, ἔχειν τινός have *keen perceptions* of .., Pl.*Lg*.670b, cf. 661b: Comp. -οτέρως, ἔχειν περὶ ὥρας καὶ μηνῶν καὶ ἐνιαυτῶν Id.*R*.527d.

II. of things, *easy to perceive*, Arist.*Cael*.289[a]7 (Comp.), Plu.2.956f.

εὐαίων, ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *happy in life*, of persons, E.*Ion*126 (lyr.), Call.*Del*.292, etc.; *happy, fortunate*, βίοτος A.*Pers*.711, S.*Tr*.81; πλοῦτος S.*Fr*.592.3 (lyr.); [Ὕπνος] Id.*Ph*.829 (lyr.); πότμος E.*IA*550 (lyr.).

εὐάκεστος [ᾰ], ον, (ἀκέομαι) *easy to remedy*, ὁμαρτάδες εὐακεστότεραι Hp.*Acut*.39.

εὐᾰκής, ές, = foreg., -έστερόν [ἐστι] Ruf.(?)ap.Orib.*inc*.4.54. Ion. Adv. -ακέως *by an easy process of healing*, Aret.*CA*2.2.

εὐακία, ἡ, *easy healing*, *PAnt*.66.i[r].7.

εὐᾱκοέω, εὐάκοος, ον, v. εὐηκ-.

εὐᾰκόητος, ον, *weill-whetted*, gloss on εὐήκης, Sch.Nic.*Al*.411.

εὐάκουστος [ᾰ], ον, = εὐήκοος I. 3, Ἡρακλῆς *IG*14.904.

εὐάκτῑν, ῖνος, ὁ, ἡ, *with beautiful rays*, Hdn.Gr.1.18.

εὐᾰλαζόνευτος, ον, *easy to pretend about*, Arist.*Rh*.1390[b]21.

εὐᾱλάκᾰτος [ᾰκ], ον, Aeol. for εὐηλ-, Theoc.28.22.

εὐαλδής, ές, (ἀλδαίνω) *well-grown, luxuriant*, φῦκος, χιλός, *AP*9.325, *IG*14.1389 ii 24. Ion. Adv. -έως Hp.*Lex*2.

II. Act., *fertilizing*, Ἱππουκρήνη Arat.217, cf. Plu.2.664c: Comp. -έστερα [ὕδατα] ib.912f.

εὐαλθής, ές, (ἀλθαίνω) *easily healed*, Hp.*Art*.39: Comp., ib.68:Sup., Antyll.ap.Orib.45.16.4.

II. Act., *healing*, Nic.*Al*.326, 622.

εὐάλιος, ον, Dor. for εὐήλιος.

εὐαλλοίωτος, ον, (ἀλλοιόω) *easily changed*, Gal.*UP*8.6, al., Paul.Aeg.1.50.

εὐαλσής, ές, (ἄλσος) *with beautiful groves*, prob. in Str.3.3.1.

εὐάλφῐτος, ον, *of good meal*, *AP*7.736 (Leon.).

εὐαλῶς· εὐχερῶς θηρώμενος, Hsch. (leg. -άλωτος vel -αλής).

Εὐᾰλωσία, ἡ, (ἅλως) *filling the threshing-floor*, of Demeter, Hsch.

εὐάλωτος [ᾰ], ον, *easy to be taken* or *caught*, X.*Cyn*.9.9, Pl.*Phdr*.240a, Demetr.Com.Vet.4; ὑπὸ πάντων διὰ κολακείας εὐ. Plu.*Crass*.6; οὔτε ὑφ' ἡδονῆς οὔτε ὑπὸ δέους εὐ. Id.*Sert*.10; εὐ. εἰς δεισιδαιμονίαν, πρὸς ἡδονάς, *easily led away* to .., ib.11, Id.2.256e; εὐ. εἰς τὸ μιμεῖσθαι *easily led* to imitate, ib.334d: Comp. -ωτότερος Ph.2.132, Luc.*Abd*.28 (εὐαλούστερος is corrupt in Alciphr.2.1): Sup. -ότατος Ph.1.458, D.C.60.2. Adv. **-τως** Ph.1.129.

II. Medic., *easily affected*, Sor.1.47; παλμῷ Gal.7.599; but also, *easily cured*, ὑπὸ τῆς τέχνης Alex.Trall.1.11.

εὐᾱμερία, -όμερος, Dor. for ευημ-.

εὐάμπελος, ον, *with fine vines*, E.*Fr*.530.3, Str.3.3.1, al.: ὕλη Nonn.*D*.12.300, Φρυγίη ib.34.214, epith. of Dionysus, *AP*9.524.6; Οἰνεύς Nonn.*D*.43.54.

εὐάμπυξ, ῠκος, *with fair fillet*, Μοῖσαι Pi.*Dith.Oxy*.1.13.

εὐάν [ᾱ] (εὔάν D.T.642.18, Hdn.Gr.1.503, 2.12), *euhan*, a cry of the Bacchanals, cf. εὐοῖ, E.*Tr*.326, Luc.*Trag*.38.—Acc. to Hsch., an Indian name for *ivy*, which was sacred to Bacchus.

εὐανάβλαστος, ον, *shooting up freely*, θαλλοί Sch.Opp.*H*.2.491.

εὐανάγνωστος, ον, *easy to read aloud*, Arist.*Rh*.1407[b]11, Phld.*Rh*.1.199 S.

εὐανάγωγος [ᾰγ], ον, *easy to expectorate*, Dsc.3.36, Gal.14.271.

εὐαναδιδάκτως, Adv., gloss on εὐανακλήτως, Suid., Zonar.926.

εὐαναδοτος, ον, *easy to digest*, Ath.1.26a, Diph.Siph.ap.eund.8.356b (v.l. εὐαπόδοτον), Dsc.2.85, Iamb.*VP*3.13.

εὐανακλητος, ον, *eay to call out*, of the names of dogs, X.*Cyn*.7.5.

II. *easy to recall*, πρὸς τὸ κοινὸν συμφέρον Plu.*Cim*.17; εὐ. ἑαυτὸν παρέχειν Id.*TG*2. Adv. εὐανακλήτως, διακεῖσθαι πρός τινα M.Ant.1.7.

2. *easily cured*, Aret.*SD*1.7.

εὐανακόμιστος, ον, *easy to bring back*, Plu.2.458e; *easily restored*, to health, Gal.6.297.

εὐαναληπτος, ον, *easy to recover*, Str.1.2.16; *easily reparable*, Hp.*Epid*.6.4.7; *easily, comfortably suspended*, of fractured limbs in a sling, Id.*Fract*.47 (Sup.). Adv. -τως Id.*Off*.9.

II. Act., *easily taking in, of good capacity for*, ἀρετῆς Stob.2.7.11[m].

εὐαναλῠτος, ον, *easily analysed*, Simp.*in Cat*.217.18. Adv. -τως ib.212.16.

εὐαναλωτος, ον, dub.l. in Antyll.ap.Orib.10.2.2 (εὐανάδοτος Daremb.).

εὐαναμνηστος, ον, *easily remembering*, Hierocl.*in CA*8.p.432 M.

εὐαναπειστος, *credulus*, *Gloss*.

εὐαναπνευστος, ον, *easy to repeat in a breath*, ἡ ἐν κώλοις λέξις Arist.*Rh*.1409[b]14.

εὐανασειστος, ον, *easily excited*, πρὸς τοῦ πάθους Phld.*Ir*.p.38 W.

Εὐάνασσα, ἡ, epith. of Demeter, Hsch.

εὐανάστροφος, ον, *ready to turn back, cautious*, Ptol.*Tetr*.159.

εὐανάσφαλτος, ον, *quickly recovering*, Hp.*Alim*.28; ὕπνοι *from which one wakes easily*, Ruf.(?)ap.Orib.*inc*.4.55.

εὐανάτμητος, ον, *easy to dissect*, Gal.2.454.

εὐανάτρεπτος, ον, *easy to upset, actiones* Cic.*Att*.2.14.1, cf. Heph.Astr.*Praef*.; *easily refuted*, Iamb.*Protr*.21.κʹ.

2. Medic., '*shaky*', Gal.18(1).605; but τὸ τῆς σαρκὸς εὐ. *mobility*, Id.*UP*1.7.

εὐανάτροφος, ον, *well-fed*, Sch.Lyc.307.

εὐανδρέω, *abound in men*, Aristeas108, Str.1.2.40, Ph.1.641; εὐ. πολλῇ ἡλικίᾳ Plu.*Cat.Ma*.26:—Med., Scymn.252, Ocell.4.4.

II. *to be in full vigour*, πλήρωμα, φάλαγξ εὐ., Plu.*Cam*.8, App.*Syr*.37.

εὐανδρησία, ἡ, *manliness*, Trag.*adesp.*193 K.-S. (s.v.l.).

εὐανδρία, ἡ, *abundance of men*, esp. *of good men and true*, οὐδὲ εὐ. ἐν ἄλλῃ πόλει ὁμοία X.*Mem*.3.3.12, cf. D.H.1.16, Str.16.2.13, Plu.*Per*.19.

II. *physical fitness*, as a subject of acontest, Din.*Fr*.16.2, *IG*2.956.48, al.; εὐανδρίᾳ νικᾶν And.4.42: so in pl., ἐν ταῖς εὐανδρίαις Ath.13.565f; πληρωμάτων εὐανδρίαις *by* the crews *being ablebodied men*, Plu.*Pomp*.24.

2. *manliness*, E.*El*.367; ἡ δʼ εὐανδρία διδακτός Id.*Supp*.913; παρασκευάζειν πρὸς εὐανδρίαν to train to *manly spirit*, Antig.Rexap.D.L.7.7.

εὔανδρος, ον, (ἀνήρ) *abounding in good men and true*, Σπάρτα Tyrt.15.1; χώρα, γᾶ, Pi.*P*.1.40, E.*Tr*.229 (lyr.), Ar.*Nu*.300 (lyr.), etc.; εὐανδροτάτη πόλις Plu.2.209e.

II. *prosperous to men*, συμφοραί A.*Eu*.1031.

εὐάνεμος [ᾱ], Dor. for εὐήνεμος.

εὐάνετος, ον, (ἀνίημι) *easy to dissolve*, Dsc.5.134.

εὐάνθεμον, τό, *a plant like camomile*, Hp.*Mul*.1.78 (v.l. βοάνθεμον).

εὐάνθεμος, ον, *flowery, blooming*, φυά Pi.*O*.1.67; ἥβη *AP*7.602 (Agath.); ἶρις ib.4.1.9 (Mel.).

εὐάνθέω, *to be flowery* or *blooming*, Luc.*VH*2.6 (dub.): metaph., *to be overgrown, hypertrophied*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.8 (ἐκθέωσι Littré fr. Erot.), v.l. in *Mul*.2.135; but later, *to be flourishing, prosperous*, *BGU*1080.24 (iii A.D.).

εὐάνθής, ές, (fem. εία, Orph.*H*.10.11), *blooming, downy*, πυκάσαι τε γένυς εὐανθέϊ λάχνῃ Od.11.320.

II. *rich in flowers, flowery*, ἀγροί Thgn.1200; κόλποι λειμώνων Ar.*Ra*.373 (lyr.); τόπος Pl.*Smp*.196b; *decked with flowers*, στόλος Pi.*P*.2.62, cf. Sapph.78; *freely flowering*, Thphr.*HP*6.2.3; εὐ. ῥόδα Chaerem.13 S.

2. *flowered, gay-coloured, gay, bright*, χρῶμα Pl.*Phd*.100d, cf. Arist.*Col*.792[a]15, 794[b]5 (Comp.); θρόμβοι αἵματος Hp.*Coac*.621, cf. 575; στρωμναί Ph.1.639 (Sup.); ἐσθής Luc.*Rh.Pr*.15; βαφαί Ael.*NA*16.41; πορφύρη *AP*6.250 (Antiphil.); λίθος Jul.*Or*.2.51a; τὸ εὐ. τοῦ ὄρνιθος its *bright colours*, Ath.9.399a; *pink, flushed*, σῶμα Sor.1.100.

III. metaph., *blooming, fresh, goodly*, ὄλβος Pi.*I*.5(4).12; of persons, ἁλικία ib.7(6).34, cf. *O*.6.84, Ar.*Nu*.1002; εὐ. ὀργά a *goodly, noble* temper, Pi.*P*.1.89: ἐν ἅλνῃ .. εὐανθεστέρᾳ in *fresher* brine, Sotad.Com.1.21: Sup. -εστάτη ἡλικία Plu.2.120a.

εὐάνθος, ὁ, name of a stone, Cyran.16 (1.5.2 K.) (but τὸν εὐάνθη λίθον ib. 17 (1.5.27 K.)).

εὐάνιος [ᾰ], ον, (ἀνία) *taking trouble easily*, Hsch. (also glossed by πειθήνιος, i.e. εὐάνοις [ᾱ], Dor. for εὐήνιος), as pers.n., *IG*12(3).783, *SEG*26.476 (vi B.C.), ib. 11.244 (*c*.500 B.C.).

εὐᾱνορία, ἡ, Dor. for εὐηνορία.

εὐαντέω, *meet graciously*, c. dat., Call.*Dian*.268.

εὐαντης (or **-ής**), ες, = sq., opp. δυσάντης, A.R.4.148.

εὐαντητος, ον, (ἀντάω) *accessible, gracious*, θεός *BMus.Inscr*.1012 (Chalcedon, i B.C.); Μήτηρ θεῶν *IG*3.134, *Bull.Soc.Arch*.4.188 (ii B.C.), Orph.*H*.2.5, 3.13, etc., Nonn.*D*.27.178, 35.316, 39.207.

II. *acceptable*, ἄγρη Opp.*C*.2.488, cf. *H*.2.149.

εὐαντόλως, *correpte*, *Gloss*. (dub.l.).

εὐάντυξ, ῠγος, ὁ, ἡ, of a chariot, *with beautiful rail*, Suid., Phot. (but cf. εὐάξων).

εὐάνωρ [ᾱ], ορος, ὁ, ἡ, Dor. for εὐήνωρ.

εὐαξής, v. εὐαυξής.

εὐάξιος, ον, *valuable, considerable*, *PFlor*.37.7 (v/vi A.D.).

εὐάξων, *with beautiful axles*, gloss on εὐάντυξ, Suid., Phot.

εὐαπάλλακτος, ον, *easy to get rid of*, ἵππος (i.e. *finding a ready sale*) X.*Eq*.3.1; -ότερον πάθος Arist.*Pr*.883[a]18, cf. Ruf.ap.Orib.6.38.19, Max.Tyr.13.3. Adv. -τως, ἔχειν to be *easy to evacuate*, of a position, Aen.Tact.16.18.

εὐαπαντησία, ἡ, *affability*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.60 (pl.).

εὐαπάντητος, ον, *affable, courteous*, τινι *IG*4.1.26. (Aegina, ii B.C.); φιλανθρωπία LXX2Ma.14.9.

εὐαπάρτιστος, ον, *well-finished, perfect*, Sch.E.*Hipp*.362.

εὐᾰπάτητος [πᾰ], ον, *easy to cheat*, Pl.*Phdr*.263b (Comp.); οἱ ἀγαθοὶ εὐ. Biasap.Stob.3.37.36, cf. Arist.*Insomn*.460[b]9, al.

II. Act., *cheating readily*, τὸ θῆλυ -ότερον Id.*HA*608[b]12.

εὐαπήγητος, ον, Ion. for εὐαφήγητος.

εὐαπόβᾰτος, ον, *easy to disembark on*, νῆσος -ωτέρα Th.4.30.

εὐαπόβλητος, ον, *easily lost*, Alex.Aphr.*Quaest*.122.8, Simp.*in Epict*.p.52 D., *in Ph*.274.29.

εὐαπόδεικτος, ον, *easily demonstrated*, Ph.*Bel*.62.27.

εὐαπόδεκτος, ον, *acceptable*, Ptol.*Tetr*.44, Sch.Il.2.235.

εὐαπόδοτος, ον, *easy of digestion*, f.l. for εὐανάδοτος (q.v.).

2. *easy of solution* or *explanation*, πράγματα Str.2.4.5, cf. S.E.*M*.8.85.

εὐαπόκρῐτικός, ή, όν, *ready at answering questions*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.42.

εὐαπόκρῐτος, ον, *easy to expound by answers*, Sor.1.1 (s.v.l.).

II. Act., in Adv. -τως, ἔχειν πρός τινας to have *an easy answer* .., Artem.4.63.

εὐαπόκύλιστος [ῠ], ον, *easy to roll off*, Gal.*UP*7.15, 10.6.

εὐαπόλόγητος, ον, *easy to excuse*, Str.10.3.1, Plu.*Agis*17, Hierocl.*in CA*19 p.461 M.

εὐαπόλῠτος, ον, *easy to be separated from*, ὀστέων Hp.*Mochl*.1; ἀπό τινος Id.*Art*.14: abs., Arist.*HA*530[a]6; *easily uprooted*, Thphr.*HP*1.3.1.

II. *easily solved*, of a question, Phld.*Sign*.11, Demetr.Lac.1055.23 F., A.D.*Pron*.30.13.

εὐαπόνιπτος, ον, *easy to wash off*, Sch.D.T.p.204 H.

εὐαπόπνοος, ον, *easily evaporating*, Thphr.*Od*.42.

εὐαπόπτωτος, ον, *easily failling off*, Id.*CP*2.9.3.

εὐαπόρρῠτος, ον, *easily flowing away*, Hp.*Fract*.28; *too fluid*, Gal.12.389.

II. *easily slipping off*, of bandages, Id.18(2).765.

εὐαπόσβεστος, ον, *easy to extinguish*, Artem.1.74.

εὐαπόσείστως, Adv. *so as to be easily shaken off*: hence, *insecurely*, καταλαμβάνειν Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.90.

εὐαπόσπαστος, ον, *easy to be torn from*, ἀλλήλων [τὰ ᾠά] Arist.*HA*550[a]12.

εὐαπότείχιστος, ον, *easy to wall off, blockade*, Th.6.75, X.*HG*2.4.31.

εὐαπόφυκτος, ον, *easily escaping, slippery*, τὸ ἐν τοῖς λόγοις εὐ. Sch.Ar.*Ra*.848.

εὐαρδής, ές, *well-watered*, γῆ Agath.5.12.

εὖαρ, etym. of ἔαρ, coined by Hellad.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.535 B.

εὐάρεσκος, v. sub εὐάρεστος.

εὐᾰρεστέω, *to be well pleasing*, τῷ Κοινῷ τῶν Δελφῶν *SIG*611.19 (ii B.C.), cf. LXXGe.5.22, al., D.S.14.4: abs., Ph.1.102; εὐαρέστησεν *it seemed good, it was resolved*, *IG*14.757.8 (Naples, i A.D.):—Pass., *to be well pleased, satisfied*, τινι *with* a thing, Ph.*Bel*.55.23; τῇ νήσῳ, τῇ ἡγεμονίᾳ, D.S.3.55, 20.79; θυσίαις Ep.Hebr.13.16.

2. Medic., in Pass., *to be benefited, get relief*, of patients, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.72, 79.

II. intr., = Pass., Lysipp.7, Apollon.Perg.*Con*.1 *Praef*., D.H.11.60, Hierocl.*in CA*11p.442 M.

εὐᾰρεστημα, ατος, τό, *individual taste, preference*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.27.6.

εὐᾰρεστήριος, ον, *propitiatory*, θυσίαι v.l. for ἀρεστ-, D.H.1.67.

εὐᾰρεστησις, εως, ἡ, *being well pleased*, πρὸς τὴν κοινὴν εὐ. *to please* the public, D.H.10.57, cf. Hierocl.p.52 A. ἢ διὰ φόβον ἢ δι' εὐ. from fear or *favour*, J.*AJ*12.6.2: pl., Ph.1.290.

II. *satisfaction*, Aq., Sm., Thd.Ex.29.18.

III. Medic., *relief, benefit*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.71, Sor.1.32, Philum.ap.Orib.8.45.7.

εὐᾰρεστητέον, *one must be content with*, τοῖς ἐν τῷ κόσμῳ πραττομένοις Ph.2.413.

εὐᾰρεστία, ἡ, = εὐαρέστησις, Hierocl.*in CA*11p.442 M.: in pl., *individual tastes, predilections*, Phld.*Rh*.1.152 S.

εὐᾰρεστικός, ή, όν, *easily contented*, διάθεσις εὐ. πρὸς πᾶν τὸ συμβαῖνον M.Ant.9.6.

εὐᾰρεστος, ον, (ἀρέσκω) *well-pleasing, acceptable*, τὸ ἀγαθὸν εὐ. Cleanth.3.6; τινι LXXWi.4.10, Ph.2.69, 2Ep.Cor.5.9, etc.; τισι *Ath.Mitt*.15.134 (Nisyrus); παρά τινι LXXWi.9.10; ἐ τοῖς ἀναλώμασι *Inscr.Prien*.114.15 (i B.C.): abs., ἀποδημία εὐ. Ph.2.77; θέλημα τοῦ θεοῦ Ep.Rom.12.2; χρῆσις *pleasant*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.27.20; σύμμαχοι prob. in *PHib*.1.15.26 (Comp., iii B.C.); τὸ εὐ. Ph.1.585. Adv. -τως, ἔργον συνετέλεσεν *IG*12(8).640.10 (Peparethus, ii B.C.): Comp. -οτέρως, διακεῖσθαί τινι X.*Mem*.3.5.5 (εὐαρεσκοτέρως codd.); -τως ἱερησάμενος *SIG*708.20 (Istropolis, ii B.C.), cf. *IPE*1.94 (Olbia); λατρεύειν τῷ θεῷ Ep.Hebr.12.28.

II. *choice*, οἶνος, πυρός, *PStrassb*.1.9 (vi A.D.), *PFlor*.30.30 (iv A.D.).

III. *according to taste*, λαχανόσπερμον λαμβάνειν εὐ. *PFay*.90.17 (iii A.D.).

εὐάρητος ὄνειρος· εὔτακτος, Hsch.

εὐᾰρίθμητος, ον, *easy to count*, i.e. *few in number*, Hp.*Acut*.3, Pl.*Ap*.40d, *Smp*.179c; τὸ πλῆθος οὐκ εὐ. ἦν J.*AJ*2.15.1; ὀλίγα καὶ εὐ. Jul.*Or*.3.102c.

εὐαρίστως, Adv., later spelling of εὐαρέστως, *IPE*1.107 (Olbia).

εὔαρκτος, ον, (ἄρχω) *easy to govern, manageable*, of a horse's mouth, A.*Pers*.193.

εὐάρμᾰτος, ον, (ἅρμα) *with beauteous car*, Θήβα S.*Ant*.845 (lyr.).

2. *victorious in the chariot-race*, Pi.*P*.2.5, *I*.2.17.

εὐαρμοστέω, *to be well tempered* or *composed*, Hp.*Praec*.9; *to be of convenient size*, Ph.*Bel*.53.29; *suit, agree with*, c. dat. Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.7.25.

εὐαρμοστία, ἡ, *happy adaptation, suitableness*, μὴ μόνοις τοῖς λεγομένοις, ἀλλὰ καὶ ταῖς τούτων εὐ. συμπείθειν Isoc.15.189; εὐ. ψυχῆς πρὸς τὰς ἡδονάς Pl.*Def*.411e, cf. Ph.2.79, etc.

II. of men's dispositions and tempers (with metaphor from music), Pl.*R.*400d, *Prt.*326b, etc.; εὐ. τρόπων D.61.19; εὐ. πρὸς ἔντευξιν Pl.*Pomp.*1; of political *concord*, κοινὸν ἀγαθὸν εὐ. τις Ecphant.ap.Stob.4.7.64.

εὐάρμοστος, ον, (ἁρμόζω) *well-joined, harmonious*, κάλαμοι E.*El.*702 (lyr.); μέλος, ὄνομα, Pl.*Lg.*655a, *Cra.*405a.

II. of men, *well-tempered*, Hp.*Epid.*2.6.1; *accommodating, harmonious*, πρὸς ἅπαντα τὴν ἕξιν τῆς ψυχῆς εὐ. ἔχειν Isoc.12.32; εὐ. ἑαυτὸν ἐν πᾶσι παρέχων Pl.*R.*413e: Comp. and Sup., Id.*Prt.*326b, *R.*412a; τὸ εὐ., = εὐυρμοστία, Ph.1.5. Adv. -τως, ἔχειν πρός τι Isoc.11.12, cf. Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.135; ἀπηκριβῶσθαι Ph.1.33.

εὔαρνος, ον, *rich in sheep*, *AP*6.108 (Myrin.); *in lambs*, ὄϊς ib.7.657.9 (Leon.).

εὐάροτος [ᾰ], ον, (ἀρόω) *well-ploughed* or *easy to be ploughed*, A.R.2.810; ὀργάς *AP*6.41 (Agath.); αὖλαξ ib.9.347 (Leon.):—also **-ᾰροτρίαστος,** ον, *EM*141.2.

εὐάρτῡτος, ον, (ἀρτύω) *well-seasoned*, χοιρίον Ath.4.165b; ἅλες Orib.*Fr.*80; ὀσμή Archig.ap.Gal.13.175.

εὐαρχία, ἡ, *good government*, *IEphes.*44.8 (*c.*A.D. 440), *PMasp.*2iii9 (vi A.D.), *EM*390.38; gloss on εὐηγεσία, Sch.Od.19.114.

εὐαρχίζω, in fut. -ιῶ, = ἄρξομαι, Hsch.: also aor. 1 Med. -ίσασθαι· ἀπάρξασθαι, Id.

εὐαρχισμός, ὁ, *good discipline*, Lyd.*Mens.*4.4.

II. = Lat. *strena*, *Gloss.*

εὔαρχος, *easily governed*, Arist.*Oec.*1344b14.

II. *beginning well*, μύλος Lyc.233; λόγος Luc.*Lex.*1; *making a good beginning*, of one's first customer in the market, *AP*6.304 (Phan., s.v.l.).

εὔας, = Lat. *ovatio*, Plu.*Marc.*22; cf. εὐαστής II.

εὐάς, άδος, ἡ, *one who cries* εὐαί, i.e. *a Bacchanal*, κούρη Orph.*H.*49.1: as Subst., Philostr.*Im.*1.19.

2. as Adj., ὁ, ἡ, *Bacchic*, φωνή Nonn.*D.*19.110.

II. Εὔας, ὁ, a name of Bacchus, Hsch.

εὐάσκεται· εὐωδεῖται, Hsch.

εὐάσκητος, ον, *well-crafted*, [εὐ]άσκητον μνῆ[μα] rest. in *MAMA*1.171 (Laodicea Combusta).

εὔασμα, ατος, τό, *a Bacchanalian shout*, in Pl., E.*Ba.*129, 151 (both lyr.).

εὐασμός, ὁ, *the cry of* εὐαί, Hermesian.7.18, Str.4.4.6, Plu.*Marc.*22, *Ant.*75 (pl.)

εὐάστειρα, ἡ, fem. of εὐαστήρ, Orph.*H.*51.8, 69.1.

εὐάστερος, ον, (ἀστήρ) *rich in stars*, Arat.237.

II. *fair star*, of the moon, Orph.*H.*9.3.

εὐαστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = sq., Orph.*H.*30.1, Dionys.Bassar.*fr.*19.17 L., *AP*6.154 (Leon.Tarent. or Gaet.) Βάκχος *AP*9.246 (Marc. Arg.).

εὐαστής, οῦ, or parox. **εὐάστης,** ου, ὁ, (εὐάζω) *one who cries* εὐαί, *a Bacchanal*, Orph.*H.*54.5, *APl.*1.15, etc.

2. εὐ. θεός, = Βάκχος, *Ath.Mitt.*27.94 (Pergam., ii B.C.).

II. ὁ εὐ. θρίαμβος, = Lat. *ovatio*, D.H.5.47 (nisi leg. οὐαστής).

εὐαστικός, ή, όν, *Bacchanalian*, ἐπίρρημα, ἀναφώνημα, A.D.*Adv.*121.21, Hsch. s.v. εὔσαμα.

εὐάτριος [ᾱ], ον, Dor. for εὐήτριος.

εὐαυγής, ές, *bright, shining*, v.l. in Pi.*Pae.Fr.*19.25, v.l. in *Pae.Erythr.*15, al.: Sup. -έστατος v.l. in Arist.*Mu.*397a16; cf. εὐᾱγής.

εὐαυγία, ἡ, *illumination*, Iamb.*Protr.*21.κδ´; cf. εὐάγεια.

εὐαυξής, ές, *easily elongated, elastic*, Arist.*HA*493a30; *increased in growth*, in Comp. -έστερος Id.*PA*673b34; *quick-growing*, Thphr.*CP*1.8.4: Comp., *Gp.*10.57.9 (v.l. -ότερον); *tall*, Suid. s.v. βλωθρή: Sup., Gal.*UP*11.14. (εὐαξ- Suid., Hsch. s.v. εὐαλδῆ, v.l. in Arist.*PA* l.c., Thphr. l.c., (codd. Urb., Med.), *Gp.*l.c., εὐαυξ- v.l. ib.10.13.3: prob. εὐᾱξ- from εὐᾱυξ-, cf. εὐᾱγής.)

εὐαφαίρετος, ον, *easy to disperse*, Thphr.*Od.*42.

εὐάφεια [ᾰφ], ἡ, *softness to the touch*, Heraclid.Cum.5; -είας χάριν Heliod.ap.Orib.49.8.3, cf. Antyll.ib.45.2.1, Gal.12.844.

εὐαφήγητος, Ion. **εὐαπ-,** ον, *easy to describe*, Hdt.7.63, D.C.42.26.

εὐαφήδισεν· ἄφρων τις ἐν αὐταῖς ἰσχυρόν, Hsch.

εὐᾰφής, ές, (ἁφή) *soft*, of seeds ready to germinate, Thphr.*CP*2.17.10; σπλήν Aret.*SD*1.14; of tumours, = εὔεικτος, Paul.Aeg.6.3: metaph., *susceptible*, νοῦς Plu.2.588e. Adv. Sup. -εστάτως, σκευαζομένη ἔμπλαστρος Aët.16.47.

II. Act., *having a gentle, delicate touch*, ἀνήρ Aret.*CA*2.9; τὸ εὐαφὲς τῶν δακτύλων Luc.*Im.*14; σπόγγοι Paul.Aeg.4.21: Sup. τὸ -έστατον Ph.*Fr.*14 H.: metaph., εὐ. μετάβασις an *easy, unforced* transition, Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*55. Adv. -ῶς, Ion. -έως, *gently*, Id.*Harm.*1, Aret.*CA*1.6: metaph., δεικνύναι point out *gently*, M.Ant.11.18.4.

εὐᾰφίη, ἡ, Ion. for εὐάφεια, *AP*5.34 (Rufin), 293.16 (Agath.).

εὐάφιον, τό, *mild ointment*, Asclep.ap.Gal.13.314.

εὐαφόρμως, Adv. *opportunely*, Sch.S.*OC*111, Ulp. ad D.21.143, 19.188.

εὐαφρόδῑτος, prob. f.l. for ἐπαφρ-, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*7.221.

εὐᾱχής, εὐάχητος, Dor. for εὐηχ-.

εὐβαλκής, ές, dub.sens., of a form of ἀγών, *IG*5(1).267, al. (Sparta). (Perh. for εὐϝαλκής (ἀλκή) with secondary ϝ.)

εὐβάστακτος, ον, *easy to carry* or *move*, μηχανή Hdt.2.125, cf. Arist.*Rh.*1373a32, ἐλαφροὶ καὶ εὐ. Corn.*ND*30; τοῖς ὠταρίοις by the ears (handles), Demoph.*Sim.*3.

II. *well-supported*, Hp.*Fract.*30 (dub.sens.).

εὔβᾰτος, ον, (βαίνω) *accessible, passable*, οὐ γὰρ εὔ. περᾶν A.*Pr.*718; ποιεῖν τι εὔ. τινί Pl.*Lg.*761a: Comp. -ώτερος X.*HG*4.6.9.

II. of dwarf fig-trees, in Comp., *more accessible* or *manageable*, Thphr.*HP*2.6.12.

εὐβᾰφής, ές, *well steeped* or *dyed*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44 (dub.l.); *vivid*, of the colours of plants, Sabin.ap.Orib.9.17.2; of mosaic, εὐβαφεέσσι λίθοισιν *Gerasa*p. 484, no. 327 (vi A.D.).

II. Adv. -βαφῶς Prob. f.l. for εὐαφῶς in Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.72:—so εὐβαφία, ἡ, f.l. for εὐάφεια, ib.87; εὐβαφῶν (σπόγγων) f.l. for εὐαφῶν, Paul.Aeg.4.21

εὐβΐαστος ον, *easily constrained*, Simp.*in Cael.*267.23.

εὔβῐος, ον, = sq. I, Arist.*HA*620a21 (Sup.).

II. sq. II, *Supp.Epigr.*2.530.1 (Puteoli, ii/iii A.D.).

εὐβίοτος [ῐ], ον, *easily finding their food*, of certain animals, Arist.*HA*609b19, 615a18.

II. *leading an honest life, respectable*, D.C.52.39, prob. in Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr.*1.110: written -βίωτος in *IG*5(2).491 (Megalopolis, ii/iii A.D.).

εὔβλαπτος, ον, *easily hurt*, Arist.*GA*719[a]34, *Gp*.9.9.10.

εὐβλαστέω, *grow vigorously*, Thphr.*CP*1.20.5; *germinate well*, of seeds, ib.4.7.2, cf.4.3.3; *strike readily*, of cuttings, ib.3.7.11.

εὐβλαστής, ές, *growing vigorously*, ib.1.8.1.

II. Act., *making to grow luxuriantly*, ib.2.3.3.

εὐβλαστία, ἡ, *vigorous growth*, ib.1.20.5, al. (Sts. written -βλάστεια.)

εὔβλαστος, ον, = εὐήκοος I. 3, Ἡρακλῆς *IG*14.904.

εὐβλέφᾰρος, ον, *with beautiful eyelids*, Δίκη *AP*14.122.

εὔβλητος, ον, *easily hit, exposed to blows*, App.*BC*2.79; τοῖς πολεμίοις Id.*Syr*.35.

εὐβοή, ἡ, name for the nightingale, Cyran.16 (1.5.1, 4 K.).

εὐβοήθητος, ον, *easily assisted* or *defended*. χώρα Arist.*Pol*.1327[a]3, cf. 21.

2. of diseases, *easily cured*, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)8 (Comp.), Arist.*Pr*.862[b]6.

εὐβόητος, ον, = εὔφημος, Hsch. s.v. ἐν εὐφήμῳ.

Εὔβοια, gen. ας, Ion. ης, ἡ, *Euboea*, Il.2.535, etc.: **Εὐβοίηθεν,** poet. **-θε,** *from Euboea*, Call.*Del*.197: **Εὐβοεύς** (not Εὐβοιεύς *EM*389.10, and so gen. pl. Εὐβοέων *SIG*419.4 (Delphi, iii B.C.), al., but Εὐβοιέων ib.417.4 (ibid., iii B.C.), al., where οι may be short as in βοιηθέω), έως, ὁ, acc. Εὐβοᾶ, pl. -οᾶς (in codd. often -οέας, cf. Th.4.92) A.D.*Pron*.99.22;—*a Euboean*, Hdt.8.4, etc.:—Adj. **Εὐβοϊκός,** ή, όν, *Euboean*, Id.3.89 (v.l. -εικός), etc. (perh. trisyll. in A.*Fr*.356, E.*Hel*.767); -βοϊκή, ἡ, = ἀκτῆ, Ps.-Dsc.4.173; -κόν, τό, *sweet chestnut*, Thphr.*HP*1.11.3, 4.5.4: masc. **Εὐβοΐτης,** ου, ὁ, Str.10.1.14; fem. **Εὐβοΐς,** gen. Εὐβοΐδος, Hdt.3.89, D.S.12.11; Εὐβοΐς, ἡ, = Εὐβοϊκόν, D.Chr.7.74; contr. forms Εὐβοῖδα, etc., S.*Tr*.74, E.*Heracl*.83 (lyr.), *El*.442 (lyr.), A.*Fr*.30, Ion Trag.18; lengthd. **Εὐβοιΐς** S.*Tr*.237, 401, *Fr*.255.

εὐβολέω, *make a good throw* with the dice, Luc.*Am*.16.

2. *to be lucky* (in hunting), Call.*Dieg*.ix.4 (fr. 200b Pf.).

εὔβολος, ον, *throwing luckily* (with the dice), Μίδας ἐν κύβοισιν εὐβολώτατος Eub.58, cf. Poll.9.94, Suid. s.v. Μίδας: generally, *lucky*, ἄγρη Opp.*H*.3.71, Hld.5.18. Adv., ἦν γὰρ -λως ἔχων he was *in luck*, cj. Pors. for εὐβούλως, A.*Ch*.696: Comp., πεσσοὶ -ώτερον πίπτοντες Aristaenet.1.23.

εὐβοσία, ἡ, *good pasture*, ἡ χώρα ἔχει πολλὴν εὐ. Arist.*HA*522[b]22, cf. 575[b]32; *good culture*, Thphr.*HP*1.11.4.

2. *good living*, Arist.*GA*726[a]6.

3. *good condition*, τοῦ σώματος ib.774[b]25.

4. *abundance, plenty*, ἐν εὐ. ὑπάρχειν *Inscr.Prien*.108.48 (ii B.C.); ἔθυον -βοσίαν γενέσθαι St.Byz. s.v. Ἀζανοί; ἵνα ὁ δῆμος ἐν εὐβοσία διαγένηται *Supp.Epigr*.1.366.49 (Samos, iii B.C.); ἐξ ἁλός *AP*11.199 (Leon.).

II. divinity worshipped in Asia Minor, *Zeitschr.f.Numism*.7.223 (coin of Hierapolis); Σεβαστὴ Εὐ., of a deified Empress, *IGRom*.4.654 (Acmonia): also spelt Εὐποσία (q.v.):—hence **Εὐβοσιάρχης,** ου, ὁ, official title (like Εὐθηνιάρχης), *Papers of Amer. School* 3 No.317; cf. Εὐποσιάρχης.

εὐβόστρῠχος, ον, *of beautiful locks*, αἴγλη *AP*5.250 (Iren.), cf. Poll.2.27.

εὐβότᾰνος, ον, *having plentiful grass*, Hsch. s.v. ποιήεντι.

εὐβοτέομαι, *furnish good pasture*, Str.11.3.2.

εὔβοτος, ον, (Βόσκω) *abounding in pasture*, Od.15.406 (or, *with fine oxen*, cf. βοτόν (Addenda)); τοῖς ζῴοις πᾶσιν εὔβοτον Pl.*Criti*.111a, cf. Ph.1.669, Plu.*Cam*.16: Sup., Scymn.607, prob. in E.*Fr*.1083.6.

II. *well-fed, thriving*, ἀμνός Theoc.5.24.

εὔβοτρυς, υ, gen. υος, *rich in grapes*, S.*Ph*.548, *AP*9.668.9 (Marian.): **εὐβότρυος,** ον, f.l. in *Anacreont*.4.17.

εὐβουλεύς, έως, ὁ, like εὔβουλος, *he of good counsel*, epith. of Zeus, D.S.5.72; of Dionysus, Orph.*H*.30.6: acc. εὐβουλῆ Plu.2.714c: εὐ. alone, = Πλούτων, Nic.*Al*.14, Orph.*Fr*.237, Hsch., *GVI*2030 (Syros, ii/iii A.D.).

εὐβουλία, ἡ, *good counsel, soundness of judgement, prudence*, A.*Pr*.1035, 1038, S.*Ant*.1050, Th.1.78, Isoc.9.46, Arist.*EN*1142[b]6, etc.; περί τινος Pl.*Prt*.318e: pl., αἱ τῶν προγόνων εὐ. Aeschin.2.75.

II. Pythag. name for *three*, *Theol.Ar*.14.

εὔβουλος, ον, *well-advised, prudent*, Thgn.329, Hdt.8.110, Pi.*O*.13.8, B.14.37, Th.1.84, Pl.*R*.428b, Arist.*EN*11741[b]13: Comp., Ar.*Pax*689: Sup., And.1.140. Adv. -λως (v. εὔβολος): Comp. -ότερον D.C.43.16: Sup. -ότατα *Gp*.5.16.1.

εὔβους, ὁ, ἡ, acc. εὔβων (v.l. εὔβουν), *rich in cattle*, *h.Ap*.54.

εὐβρᾰχής, or **-βρεχής,** ές, *well steeped* or *soaked*, Nic.*Al*.298.

εὐβρῑθής, ές, *well-weighted*, σπάθαι *AP*6.288.7 (Leon.).

ἐΰβροχος, ον, *well-noosed, well-knit*, ἅμμα *AP*6.179 (Arch.).

εὔβρωτος, ον, *good to eat*, Str.17.1.51; πρὸς ξηροφαγίαν Ath.3.113b.

εὐβύριος, ον, = εὔοικος, Euph.128; said to be from a Messapian word, *EM*389.24.

εὔβυρσος, ον, *with beautiful hide* or *skin*, Sch.A.R.3.1299.

εὐβωλοστρόφητος, ον, *easy to plough*, Eust.385.36, 1431.53.

εὐγᾱθής, εὐγάθητος, Dor. for. εὐγηθ-.

εὔγαιος, ον, freq. v.l. for εὔγειος.

εὐγάλακτος [γᾰ], ον, *yielding much* or *good milk*, αἴξ Alciphr.3.21; τροφός Orib.*Eup*.1.1 (Sup.); νομή Gal.19.121: heterocl. nom. pl. εὐγάλακτες, = εὔτροφοι, Hsch.

II. εὐγάλακτον, τό, a plant, = γλαύξ, Plin.*HN*27.82.

εὐγάληνος [ᾰ], ον, *very calm*, Lyc.20. Adv. -νως Sch.A.R.4.1776.

εὐγᾰμέω, *marry happily*, Heph.Astr.1.1.

εὐγᾰμία, ἡ, *happy marriage*, ib.1.20, Paul.Al.*M*.3, Poll.9.160.

εὔγᾰμος, ον, *having a happy* or *successful marriage*, *AP*9.59 (Antip.Thess.), Heph.Astr.1.1, Nonn.*D*.1.27; transf., εὐνή ib.13.352, ὕδωρ (sc. of the river Adonis) 20.144.

εὖγε or **εὖ γε**, Adv. *well, rightly*, in replies confirming or approving what has been said: as σοὶ γὰρ χαρίζομαι. Answ. εὖγε σὺ ποιῶν Pl.*R*.351c; εὖγ', εὖγε ποιήσαντες Ar.*Pax*285; εὖγε, εὖγε, ὦ κύνες, ἔπεσθε X.*Cyn*.6.19: iron., εὖ γοῦν θίγοις ἂν χερνίβων E.*Or*.1602; εὖγε μέντἂν διετέθην Ar.*Av*.1692.

2. without a Verb, *good! well said! well done!* Pl.*Grg*.494c, al.; doubled εὖγ', εὖγε Ar.*Eq*.470; εὖγ', εὖγε, νὴ Δί', εὖγε Id.*Ec*.213; εὖγ', ὅτι ἐτείσθης Id.*Nu*.866: c. gen., εὖγε τῆς προαιρέσεως Luc.*Vit.Auct*.8.

εὔγειος, ον, (γῆ) *of* or *with good soil*, Thphr.*HP*4.11.1, D.S.5.40, Dsc.1.64; εὔγειος (sc. γῆ or χώρα), ἡ, *fertile land*, Thphr.*CP*5.13.2 (pl.), *Gp*.2.21.1; cf. εὔγεως.

II. metaph., ψυχή Ph.1.651.

εὐγένεια, poet. **εὐγενία** (q.v.), ἡ, *nobility of birth*, A.*Pers*.442, E.*Fr*.53, al., Isoc.3.42, Arist.*Rh*.1390b16, etc.; ἐμῶν εὐ. παίδων, = ἐμοὶ εὐγενεῖς παῖδες, E.*Tr*.583 (lyr.): pl., Pl.*Euthd*.279b, *R*.618d; *pure breeding*, of animals, Onos.1.21.

2. = γενναιότης, *nobleness* of mind, Plu.*Dem*.24, *Ant*.86, Ael.*VH*12.1, D.Chr.52.16, etc.

3. bodily *excellence*, ἡ ἐν τοῖς σώμασιν εὐ. Plu.*Rom*.6, cf. Gal.*UP*10.6; of materials, χαλκοῦ Philostr.*VA*3.54: generally, *excellence*, Lib.*Or*.49.27.

4. of style, *elevation, nobility*, Longin.34.2; ποιημάτων D.H.*Comp*.18.

5. as a title, ἡ εὐ. σου *PGen*.1.50.14 (iv A.D.).

6. *free-born status*, *Cod.Just*.6.4.4.3, Just.*Nov*.89.9 pr. also *legitimate birth*, ib.74.2 pr.

εὐγένειος, Ep. **ἠϋγέν-,** ον, (γένειον) of a lion, *well-maned*, λέων .. ἠϋγένειος Od.4.456; λίς Il.15.275; of Pan, *well-bearded*, *h.Hom*.19.39; of men, Pl.*Euthphr*.2b, Luc.*Icar*.10.

b. *having a sturdy jaw*, δελφὶς δ' ἠυγένειος Opp.*H*.2.565.

εὐγενέτης, ου, Dor. **-τας,** ὁ, = sq., used by E. in lyr., Ion.1060, al., cf. Tim.*Pers*.219, *AP*12.195 (Strat.):—fem. **-έτειρα,** ib.9.788, *IG*14.192 (Syracuse); also **-έτις,** prob. in *IG*5(1).259 (Sparta).

εὐγενής, ές, in Hom. **εὐηγενής** (q.v.), and in *h.Ven*.94 **ἠϋγενής**: (γένος):—*well-born*, A.*Pers*.704 (troch.), S.*OC*728, etc.; εὐ. δόμος E.*Ion*1540; τὸ μὲν ἐστίχθαι εὐγενὲς κέκριται being tattooed is esteemed *a mark of nobility*, Hdt.5.6; ἄνδρα εὐ. prob. = Lat. *patricium*, *Inscr.Perg*.8(3).21.21 (ii A.D.).

b. *freeborn*, Modest.*Dig*.27.1.1.4, Just.*Nov*.22.11; also, *of legitimate birth*, ib. 89.15.1.

c. sup. in honorific address, masc. *POxy*.1664.15 (iii A.D.), *PLond*.1023.1 (v/vi A.D.), 1319.4 (A.D. 544/5); fem., *ITyr*37.

2. in Trag. etc. with the connotation *noble-minded, generous* (more prop. γενναῖος, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1390b22), S.*Ant*.38, Ph.874, etc.; διαφέρει φύσις γενναίου σκύλακος .. νεανίσκου εὐ. Pl.*R*.375a.

3. of animals, *high-bred*, ἵππος Thgn.184, S.*El*.25; λέων A.*Ag*.1259; ὄρνιθες Plb.1.58.7; of plants, *of a good sort*, Ael.*VH*2.14; ῥόαι Eriph.2.11; πυροί Gal.11.120; βλαστοί *Gp*.5.37.2: so in Comp., Eub.44; φλέβες καὶ ἶνες Thphr.*HP*5.1.7 (s.v.l., cf. εὐτενής), χαλκός S.*Fr*.864 (v.l.): metaph., of a wife, ὥσπερ εὐγενῆ χώραν ἐντεκνώσασθαι παρασχεῖν Plu.*Cat.Mi*.25.

4. of outward form, *noble*, δέρη, πρόσωπον, E.*Hel*.136, Med.1072; of style, τὸ εὐ. τῆς λέξεως Ael.*NAEpil*.; εὐ. ῥυθμοί D.H.*Comp*.18.

II. Adv. -νῶς *nobly, bravely*, κατθανοῦμεν E.*Cyc*.201, cf. *Tr*.727; εὐτυχεῖν Plu.2.7f.

εὐγενία, ἡ, = εὐγένεια, E.*HF*696 (lyr.), *AP*7.337.6, *Didyma*496 *B* 10 (oracle, ii A.D.); εὐγενίῃ epigr. in *SEG*32.1608 (Cyrene, iii A.D.), *eugenia*, a kind of vine, Plin.*HN*14.25.

εὐγενίζω, *ennoble*, πόλιν Philem.180, cf. Lib.*Eth*.17.4.

εὐγενιος· εὐγενής, καὶ εἶδος ἀμπέλου, Hsch.

II. -ιον, τό, name of a kind of *laurel*, *Gp*.11.3.4.

εὐγενίς, ίδος, fem. of εὐγενής, J.*AJ*7.3.3, *CIG*3200 (Smyrna), *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).159; = Lat. *Matrona*, Lyd.*Mens*.3.22, cf. Hdn.Gr.1.95.

εὐγεφύρωτος [ῡ], ον, *easy to bridge over*, τόπος Plb.3.66.5.

εὐγεώργητος, ον, *easy to cultivate*, Sch.S.*Ant*.569:—also **-ος,** ον, Scyl.24.

εὔγεως, ων, = εὔγειος, Str.7.4.6, Plu.*Sull*.16, Ael.*NA*5.56, App.*BC*4.102 codd.

εὐγηθής, Dor. **εὐγᾱθ-,** ές, *joyous, cheerful*, E.*HF*793 (lyr.).

εὐγήθητος, Dor. **εὐγάθ-,** ον, = foreg., Id.*IT*212 (lyr.).

εὐγηρᾰσία, ἡ, = εὐγηρία, *PMag*.13.783.

εὐγηρές, *grow old happily*, *Stoic*.3.156.

εὐγηρία, ἡ, *green old age*, Arist.*Rh*.1361b26, *Stoic*.3.24, Plu.2.111b, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).167; χλόης Ph.2.163.

εὔγηρυς, υ, *sweet-sounding*, ἀοιδά Ar.*Ra*.213 (lyr.), cf. Opp.*H*.5.617.

εὐγήρως, ων, *enjoying a green old age*, Arist.*Rh*.1361b28, Call.*Ep*.41.6, *Epigr.Gr*.223.2 (Milet.), Ph.1.515, al.: nom. pl. εὔγηροι Hp.*Vict*.1.32, Arist.*HA*615a33: neut. εὔγηρα Hp.*Art*.58.

εὐγλάγετος [ᾰ], ον, = sq., Luc.*Trag*.110.

εὐγλαγής, ές, also **εὔγλᾰγος,** ον, Lyc.307, metaplast. dat. εὔγλαγι *AP*9.744 (Leon.Tarent.); *abounding in milk*, Q.S.13.260, v.l. for περιγλ- in Il.16.642 ap.Ath.11.495c; epith. of Hermes, *AP* l.c.; *milky, fresh*, θάλος Lyc. l.c.; *with milky juice*, Nic.*Th*.627.

εὔγληνος, Ep. also **ἐΰ-,** ον, *bright-eyed*, of wild beasts or fish, Lyc.597, Opp.*C*.3.97, Marc.Sid.59.

εὔγλυπτος, ον, *well-carved*, μέταλλον *AP*7.363:—also **εὐγλύφᾰνος** [ῠ], ον, Nonn.*D*.34.228; **εὐγλῠφής,** ές, κάλαμοι *AP*6.63.4 (Damoch.).

εὔγλῠφος, ον, *easily engraved*, of a gem, Xenocr.*Lap*.90.

εὐγλωσσία, Att. **-ττία,** ἡ, *glibness of tongue, fluency of speech*, E.*Fr*.206.4, Ar.*Eq*.837, Ps.-Ptol.*Centil*.38, Iamb.*Protr*.20.

II. *sweetness of song*, Ael.*NA*17.23.

εὔγλωσσος, Att. **-ττος,** ον, Cret. **-γλωθος** *GDI*5112 (Phaestos, iii/ii B.C.):—*good of tongue, eloquent*, A.*Supp*.775: τὸ Νεστόρειον εὔ. μέλος E.*Fr*.899.1; *glib of tongue, voluble*, Ar.*Nu*.445 (anap.).

2. *sweet-sounding*, of the Attic dialect, *AP*9.188, cf. Gal.8.586; τὸ εὔ. *that which is pleasant to the ear*, D.H.*Comp*.1.

3. = εὔφημος, *GDI*l.c.

II. Act., *loosing the tongue, making eloquent*, οἶνος *AP*9.403 (Maec.).

εὐγλωττέω, gloss on εὐστομέω, Thom.Mag.p.160 R.

εὐγλωττίζω, *make sweet-voiced*, ὁπόσα -ίζοι τοὺς χαραδριούς Philostr.*VA*6.36.

ἐϋγλώχῑν, ῑνος, ὁ, ἡ, *keen-pointed*, Opp.*H*.5.439, Q.S.8.406.

εὖγμα, ατος, τό, (εὔχομαι) *boast, boasting*, κενὰ εὔγματα εἰπών Od.22.249.

II. in pl., *prayers, wishes*, A.*Pr*.584 (lyr.), *Th*.267, *Ch*.463 (lyr.), S.*Ant*.1185, Ar.*Th*.354 (lyr.), Call.*Lav.Pall*.139.

εὐγμᾰλέος, α, ον, *to be prayed for*, prob. in Hsch., Phot.

εὔγναμπτος, Ep. **ἐΰγν-,** ον, *well-bent, well-twisted*, κληῗσιν ἐϋγνάμπτοις Od.18.294; χαλινοί Opp.*H*.5.498; περόναι A.R.3.833; ἄγκυρα Orph.*A*.498, etc.

εὐγνάπτοις· καλῶς κατεσκευασμένοις, Hsch. (v.l. in Od.18.294).

εὔγνητος, ον, = εὐγενής, Philox.1.

εὐγνωμονέω, *have good sense* or *feeling, show a reasonable* or *conciliatory spirit*, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1420[a]16, Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.62, Plu.*Num*.12, etc.; opp. κακοδαιμονᾶν, Id.*Luc*.4; πρὸς τοὺς ἐχθροὺς D.S.13.22.

II. *pay what is owing to repay*, τοὺς ἱερέας Lib.*Decl*.34.26, cf. *PAmh*.2.142.17 (iv A.D.); εὐ. τὴν ἀντίδοσιν *make* a return gift *in token of gratitude*, Him.*Or*.8.7, *PSI*303.14, *PMasp*.243 (Byz.), *POxy*.3584.7 (v A.D.).

εὐγνωμονία, ἡ, = sq., *PLond*.2.1000.6 (vi A.D.).

εὐγνωμοσύνη, ἡ, *considerateness, courtesy*, Aeschin.3.170, Procl.*in Prm*.p.551 S.; *a reasonable spirit*, Arist.*MM*1198[b]34, Anon.Hist.Alex.Magn.p.825 J., v.l. in Luc.*JConf*.7.

2. *prudence*, Plu.*Them*.7, etc.

3. *repayment*, *SB*9770.6 (vi A.D.).

εὐγνώμων, ον, gen. ονος, (γνώμη) *of good feeling, considerate, reasonable*, And.2.6 (Comp.), X.*Mem*.2.8.6; φιλάνθρωπος καὶ εὐ. ψυχή Aeschin.1.137; τὸ μὲν κρῖναι τοῦ εὐγνώμονος, τὸ δὲ δὴ πράττειν κατὰ τὴν κρίσιν τοῦ ἐπιεικοῦς Arist.*MM*1199[a]2; πολέμιοι -έστεροι Plb.2.57.8; ψεῦδος -έστερον Luc.*VH*1.1.4; metaph., of a game, εὔ. εἰς τὰς ἄλλας πράξεις *not interfering with* them, Gal.*Parv.Pil*.2; παθεῖν εὐγνώμονα to be *indulgently* treated, D.S.13.23; Sup., ὡς -εστάτων τυγχάνειν D.*Ep*.3.45.

2. *sensible, prudent*, Aeschin.3.170, etc.; εὐ. ὁ μὴ λυπεόμενος ἐφ᾽ οἷσιν οὐκ ἔχει, ἀλλὰ χαίρων ἐφ᾽ οἷσιν ἔχει Democr.231; τὸ λέγειν πρὸς μὴ παρόντας οὐκ εὔ. φαίνεται Plu.2.420f.

3. εὔγνωμον τὸ πόνημα is an offering *of gratitude*, *APl*.4.41 (Agath.).

II. Adv. -νως *considerately, kindly*, τοῖς πλήθεσι προσφέρεσθαι D.S.19.9, cf. Plu.*Ant*.63; *reasonably*, *BGU*1011.16 (ii B.C.), Luc.*Tox*.5.

2. *gratefully*, Plu.*Sull*.10, Ael.*NA*2.8.

3. *prudently*, χρῆσθαι ἑαυτῷ X.*Ages*.2.25.

εὔγνωστος, ον, *well-known, familiar*, E.*Or*.[1394], Lys.17.4, Pl.*Sph*.218e; opp. ἄγνωστος, Epicur.*Nat*.28.5.

2. *easy to discern*, S.*Aj*.704 (lyr., with v.l. -γνωτος); τὰ εὔ. καὶ εὐμαθῆ X.*Oec*.20.14: Sup., Arr.*Tact*.2.1; εὔγνωστον .. πότερος ἡμῶν ἐσθ᾽ ὁ πονηρός D.29.1; ὅτι .. Lys.17.4. Adv. -τως, κρίνειν Theo Sm.p.65 H.

εὔγνωτος, ον, = εὔγνωστος (in quot., sense 1), epigr. in *SEG*31.335 (Laconia, ii/iii A.D., s.v.l.).

εὔγομφος, ον, *well-nailed, well-fastened*, πύλαι E.*IT*1286:—also **εὐγόμφωτος,** ον, Opp.*H*.1.58.

εὐγονέω, *to be fruitful*, of flocks, Thphr.*CP*1.14.1.

εὐγονία, ἡ, *fruitfulness*, Pl.*R*.546a, X.*Lac*.1.6, Ph.2.390, etc.; opp. ἀγονία, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.15.

εὔγονος, ον, *productive*, v.l. in E.*Hec*.581 (Sup.); τὸ εὔγονον *productive power*, J.*BJ*4.8.3 codd. (sed leg. εὔτονον).

εὐγραμμᾰτία, ἡ, *calligraphy*, Gal.14.587.

εὐγράμμᾰτος, ὁ, *a good writer*, Heph.Astr.1.1.

εὐγραμμία, ἡ, *good design*, of figures in tapestry, Callix.2.

εὔγραμμος, ον, *well-designed*, γραφαί D.H.*Is*.4; *well-drawn*, Luc.*JTr*.33; *of graceful contour*, εὔ. τῇ συστάσει, of a person, Str.4.5.2; ὀφρύων τὸ εὔ. their *fine lines*, Luc.*Im*.6. Adv. -γράμμως, of architecture, Lyd.*Mag*.3.70.

II. *well-defined*, περίοδοι D.H.*Dem*.40; so τὸ εὔ. Id.*Comp*.23.

III. masc., *a good writer*, Man.5.245.

εὐγρᾰφής, ές, (γράφω) *well-painted*, *AP*6.221 (Leon.).

II. Act., *writing well*, κάλαμος ib.6.66.6 (Paul. Sil.), cf. 65.10 (Id.).

εὐγρᾰφία, Poet. **-γρᾰφίη,** ἡ, *skill in painting*, *Epigr.Gr*.841 (Thrace, ii A.D.).

εὔγρᾰφος, ον, = εὐγραφής I, στήλη *AEM*19.99 (Moesia Inferior).

εὐγύᾰλος [ῠ], ον, *well arched* or *rounded*, Tryph.537, Nonn.*D*.13.68 codd. (εὐρυάλω Ludwich).

εὔγυιος, ον, *with fine limbs, stalwart*, νέοι B.10.10.

εὔγῡρος, ον, *well-curved*, (in quot., w. ref. to wrestler's stance), πάλη *APl*.3.25 (Phil.).

εὐγωνία, ἡ, *regularity of angles*, prob. cj. in E.*Ion*1137.

εὐγώνιος, ον, *with regular angles*, X.*Oec*.4.21, Arist.*Pr*.912[b]15; *with perfect angles, four square*, of blocks, *IG*2.1666*A*64, etc.; *right-angled*, Gal.18(2).856.

εὐδαίδᾰλος, ον, *beautifully wrought*, νᾶα B.16.88; ναόν Id.*Fr*.11.3.

εὐδαιμονέω, pf. εὐδαιμόνηκα Arist.*Metaph*.1048[b]26: (εὐδαίμων):—*to be prosperous, well off*, Hdt.1.170, Th.8.24, etc.; τι in respect to .., Hdt.2.177, S.*Ant*.506, etc.; οὔτις ἀνδρῶν εἰς ἅπαντ᾽ εὐ. E.*Fr*.45; ἔν τινι Luc.*DMort*.24.3; εὐδαιμονοίης E.*El*.231, *Ph*.1086: dual, εὐδαιμονοῖτον Id.*Med*.1073; parodied by Ar.*Ach*.446, 457.

II. *to be truly happy*, εὐδαιμονοῦσιν ἄνθρωποι ὀρθοσύνῃ καὶ πολυφροσύνῃ Democr.40, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1339[b]19, Diog.Oen.25, etc.

εὐδαιμόνημα, ατος, τό, *piece of good luck*, Luc.*Im*.22, *Stoic*.3.136 (pl.).

εὐδαιμόνησις, εως, ἡ, *possession of* εὐδαιμονία, Eustr.*in EN*91.27.

εὐδαιμονία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *prosperity, good fortune, opulence*, *h.Hom*.11.5, Pi.*N*.7.56, Hdt.1.5, 32, Hp.*Ep*.11 (v.l.), etc.; χρημάτων προσόδῳ καὶ τῇ ἄλλῃ εὐ. Th.2.97; of countries, Hdt.5.28, 7.220, etc.; μοῖρ᾽ εὐδαιμονίας Pi.*P*.3.84: pl., E.*IA*591 (anap.), Pl.*Phd*.115d.

2. *true, full happiness*, εὐ. οὐκ ἐν βοσκήμασιν οἰκεῖ οὐδ᾽ ἐν χρυσῷ Democr.171; εὐ. ψυχῆς, opp. κακοδαιμονίη, Id.170, cf. Pl.*Def*.412d, Arist.*EN*1095[a]18, Zeno *Stoic*.1.46, etc.

b. personified as a divinity, *SIG*985.8 (Philadelphia).

εὐδαιμονίζω, *call* or *account happy*, εὐδαιμόνιζε παῖδα σήν E.*Tr*.268, cf. X.*Mem*.2.7.7, Arist.*EN*1096ᵃ2, etc.; τὴν πόλιν Isoc.8.83: c. gen. rei, οὐ .. μοίρας εὐδαιμονίσαι πρώτης for his eminent fortune, S.*OC*144, cf. Pl.*R*.516c, al.; αὑτὸν εὐδαιμονιεῖ τῆς περιουσίας D.21.109, cf. 19.67; εὐ. τινὰ ὑπέρ τινος X.*An*.1.7.3 (s.v.l.); ἐπί τινι D.18.260; διά τι Luc.*Nigr*.23:—Pass., διά τι Pl.*R*.465d, al.

εὐδαιμονικός, ή, όν, *tending* or *conducive to happiness*, Arist.*EN*1176ᵇ16, Rh.1367ᵇ13; τὰ εὐ. *the constituents thereof*, X.*Mem*.4.2.34; τελετὴ καλή τε καὶ εὐ. Pl.*Phdr*.253c.

2. of persons, *likely to be happy*, Ar.*Ec*.1134, Arist.*EN*1099ᵇ3; οἱ εὐ. philosophers *who make happiness the chief good*, D.L.1.17; esp. of Anaxarchus, Clearch.14; so also εὐ. αἵρεσις Gal.*Phil.Hist*.4. Adv. -κῶς, πράττειν, διάγειν, Ar.*Pax*856 (lyr.), X.*HG*3.2.9.

εὐδαιμονισμα, ατος, τό, *that which is thought to be a happiness*, Pl.*Ep*.354c.

II. *congratulation*, App.*BC*4.16.

εὐδαιμονισμός, ὁ, *thinking* or *calling happy, predication of happiness*, Arist.*Rh*.1367ᵇ34, *EN*1127ᵇ18, Plu.*Pel*.34, etc.: pl., ὕμνοι καὶ εὐ. Ph.1.312, al.

b. perh. *funeral celebration*, *PHib*.202.2 (iii B.C.).

εὐδαιμονιστέον, *one must pronounce happy*, Arist.*EN*1100ᵃ10.

2. -έος α, ον, *to be called happy*, Arr.*An*.1.12.2.

εὐδαιμοσύνη, ἡ, = εὐδαιμονία Archyt.ap.Stob.3.1.112, 114, Perict.ib.4.28.19, X.Eph.1.16.

b. app. personified (cf. εὐδαιμονία 2 b), ἡμέρα Εὐδαιμοσύνης *IGRom*.4.661.5 (Acmonia, i A.D.).

εὐδαιμων, ον, gen. ονος, *blessed with a good genius*: hence, *fortunate*, τάων εὐδαίμων τε καὶ ὄλβιος *happy in respect to* them (the days), Hes.*Op*.826; εὐ. καὶ ὄλβιος Thgn.1013; εὐ. καὶ ὑμνητός Pi.*P*.10.22: freq. in Trag., A.*Pr*.647, *Pers*.768, S.*Ant*.582, etc.: c. gen. rei, *happy in* or *on account of* .., Hes. l.c.; εὐ. τοῦ τρόπου Pl.*Phd*.58e; ironically, εὐ. εἶ, ὅτι οἴει .. Id.*R*.422e; τὸ εὔδαιμον, = εὐδαιμονία, Th.2.43. Adv. -μονως E.*Or*.601, Ar.*Pl*.802, Arist.*Pol*.1281ᵃ2, etc.: Comp. -έστερον, διάγοντες X.*An*.3.1.43: Sup., πόλις -έστατα διάξει Pl.*Lg*.710b.

2. of outward prosperity, *wealthy*, οἱ εὐδαίμονες αὐτῶν Hdt.1.133, cf. 196, 5.8, Th.1.6, etc.; ἐν πολλοῖς χρήμασιν εὐδαίμονες ὄντες Lys.32.17; οἱ πλούσιοι καὶ εὐ. Pl.*R*.406c; οἰκία μεγάλη τε καὶ εὐ. Id.*Prt*.316b; αἱ Ἀθῆναι μεγάλαι τε καὶ εὐδαίμονες Hdt.8.111; Εὐβοίῃ, νήσῳ μεγάλῃ τε καὶ εὐ. Id.5.31; Κυράνα Pi.*P*.4.276, etc.; πόλις εὐ. Gorg.*Fr*.10 D.; Ἀραβία εὐ. *Peripl.M.Rubr*.26; γῆ ἀρόσαι οὐκ εὐ. Philostr.*Im*.2.24; opp. εὐτυχής, ὄλβου δ' ἐπιρρυέντος εὐτυχέστερος ἄλλου γένοιτ' ἂν ἄλλος, εὐδαίμων δ' ἂν οὔ E.*Med*.1230.

3. *truly happy*, βίος Pl.*Phlb*.11d; ὁ εὖ ζῶν μακάριός τε καὶ εὐ. Id.*R*.354a, cf.580b (Sup.), Arist.*EN*1098ᵇ21, etc.; in epitaphs, *SEG*25.1143 (Cyprus, ii/iii A.D.), v. *BE*1967.659.

εὐδάκρῡτος, ον, (δακρύω) *tearful, lamentable*, A.*Ch*.181.

εὐδάκτῠλος, ον, *with beautiful fingers*, Alciphr.3.67.

Εὐδαλαγῖνες· αἱ Χάριτες, Hsch.

εὐδάμνας· εὐδάμαστος, *easily subdued*, Id. (**εὐδάμας** *La*.).

Εὐδάνεμος [ᾰ], ὁ, *Storm-stiller*, a hero worshipped at Eleusis, Arr.*An*.3.16.8; = ἄγγελος, Hsch.: also in pl., Εὐδανέμων βωμός, at Athens, Arr. l.c., cf. D.H.*Din*.11. (Εὐδ. codd. Arr.)

εὐδάνει, prob. f.l. for ἐνδαύει, Lyc.1354.

εὔδαος, ον, dub.sens. in *Sammelb*.5199.2.

εὐδάπᾰνος [δᾰ], ον, (δᾰπάνη) *lavish of expense, liberal*, ἐλευθεριότης εὐ. εἰς τὰ καλά Arist.*VV*1250ᵃ13; τὸ εὐ. Plu.*Sol*.3: Sup., D.C.44.39.

II. *of moderate expense, cheap*, D.H.2.23, D.C.52.30, Porph.*Abst*.2.14.

εὐδαρκής· εὐόφθαλμος, Hsch. (prob. f.l. for εὐδρακής or εὐδερκής).

εὐδείελος, ον, *clear, distinct*, Hom. (only in Od.), usu. of Ithaca, 2.167, 9.21, etc.: generally, ἦ πού τις νήσων εὐδείελος 13.234; *farseen*, Κρόνιον Pi.*O*.1.111; ἄστυ Orac.ap.Eus.*PE*6.7; in prose, ἐπὶ τὰν κολουάδα τὰν εὐδείελον decr. in *BCH*116.200.9 (Phocis, iii B.C.), cf. Str.9.2.41.

II. *open to the sun, sunny*, χθὼν Ἰαολκοῦ Pi.*P*.4.76; Κρίση *h.Ap*.438; ὅσσα φύει εὐ. αἶα Euph.50. (In signf. 1 perh. fr. δέελος (dub. l.), δῆλος (*δεᾰλος?): the alternative expl. from ὁείλη (cf. supr. II) given by ancient Gramm., e.g. Apollon.*Lex*. and Str.9.2.41, does not suit signf. 1, but suits the forms.)

εὔδειλος, ον, = εὐδείελος, τέμενος Alc.129.2 L.-P.

εὐδεινός, ή, όν, later contr. of εὐδιεινός, Orph.*H*.22.5 codd.: Comp. -ότερος *An.Ox*.2.207; also εὐδινή (v.l. -διεινή) Str.6.3.9, cf. *OGI*194.22 (Egypt, i B.C.), Hsch.

εὐδειπνία, ἡ, *feast offered to departed souls*, Harmod.1; cf. sq.11.

εὔδειπνος, ον, *with goodly feasts*, δαῖτες εὔ. *well-appointed, sumptuous* feasts, E.*Med*.200 (anap.).

II. epith. of departed souls to whom offerings were made (cf. foreg.), παρ' εὐδείπνοις ἔσῃ ἄτιμος ἐμπύροισι κνισωτοῖς χθονός A.*Ch*.484; taken by some Gramm. as applied to the festival itself, Hsch., Phot., *EM*42.3.

εὔδεκτος, ον, *capacious*, σῶμα *IG*11(4).1247 (Delos, iii/ii B.C.).

εὔδενδρος, ον, *well-wooded, abounding in fair trees*, ἄλσος Pi.*O*.8.9; μάτηρ (sc. Γαῖα) Id.*P*.4.74; τέμενος Simon.13; χόρτοι E.*IT*134 (lyr.), etc.: also in Prose, Hp.*Aër*.12 (Sup.), Str.2.3.4, Ph.2.117, in lyr. also ἠΰδενδρος, B.17.80 S.-M. (εὔδ. pap.)

εὐδερκής, ές, *seeing brightly, bright-eyed*, Max.151, 263.

2. app. *easily seen*, A.*fr*.281a.30 R.

εὐδέρμᾰτος, ον, (δέρμα) *with good, stout hide*, Sch.A.R.2.125.

εὐδές (post εὐετηρία)· εὔυπνον, εὐήνεμον, Hsch. (fort. εὐαές).

εὐδέψητος, ον, (δεψέω) *well-tanned*, δέρματα Hp.*Art*.30 (Sup.), cf. Gal.18(1).436.

εὔδηλος, ον, *quite clear, abundantly manifest*, A.*Pers*.1009 (lyr.), etc.; εὔ. [ἐστὶ] κελεύων *may be seen* bidding .., Ar.*Ach*.1130 (sed cod. R. ἔνδηλος); ῥυθμός *easily distinguishable*, Arist.*Pr*.882ᵇ9; εὔ. γράμματα *plainly legible*, *POxy*.1100.3 (iii A.D.); εὔδηλό [ἐστιν] ὅτι .. Pl.*Plt*.308d; φιλόσοφός τις εἶ—εὔδηλον Alex.135.11; ἐν εὐδήλῳ [ἐστί] Hp.*de Arte*9. Adv. -λως Plu.*Thes*.3.

εὐδία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, *fair weather*, εὐδία ἐκ χειμῶνος Pi.*I*.7(6).38, cf. Antipho 2.2.1, Hp.*Insomn*.89; ἐν εὐδίᾳ χειμῶνα ποιεῖν X.*HG*2.4.14; ὅταν εὐ. γένηται Arist.*HA*551ᵃ3; εὐδίας (gen.) *in fine weather*, ib.597ᵇ13: pl., ἔν γε χειμῶσιν καὶ ἐν εὐδίαις Pl.*Lg*.961 e; εὐδιῶν οὐσῶν Arist.*HA*626ᵃ4.

2. metaph., *tranquillity, peace*, Pi.*O*.1.98, *P*.5.10, A.*Th*.795, X.*An*.5.8.20; τὴν Αἴγυπτον εἰς εὐδίαν ἀγαγεῖν *OGI*90.11 (Rosetta, ii B.C.), cf. Herod.1.28; εὐ. καὶ διαγωγὴ ἄλυπος Polystr. p.17 W.; of the mind, Protag.9; σαρκὸς εὐ. *good condition* of .., Plu.2.126c; εἰς ἔμ' εὐδίαν ἔχων being at *ease* so far as I am concerned, S.*Ichn*.346. [On the prosody, v. εὔδιος.]

Εὐδήμεια, τά, festival at Delos, *Inscr.Délos*371 *B* 51 (iii B.C.).

εὐδιάβᾰτος, ον, *easy to cross*, ποταμός X.*HG*4.2.11, Colot.ap.Plu.2.1117d, cf. Polyaen.2.2.1.

εὐδιάβλητος, ον, = εὐδιάβολος, Arist.*EE*1237[b]23, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.77, S.E.*M*.3.160, Ptol.*Tetr*.2: Sup., Eus.Mynd.47.

εὐδιαβόητος, ον, *readily talked about*, Ptol.*Tetr*.172.

εὐδιάβολος, ον, *easy to misrepresent*, Pl.*Lg*.944[b]; εὐδιάβολα τὰ τοιαῦτα πρὸς τοὺς πολλούς Id.*Euthphr*.3b Adv. -λως, ἔχειν D.61.17.

εὐδιάγνωστος, ον, *easy to distinguish*, Gal.14.63 (Sup.), Nicom.*Harm*.2.

εὐδιάγωγος [ᾰ], ον, *cheerful*, Dsc.4.60 (Comp.); *pleasant*, ἀνάπαυλαι Ph.1.52, etc.

εὐδιάδοχος, ον, gloss on εὔκηλος, Sch.Gen.Il.17.371.

εὐδιάζω, *calm, still*, χειμῶνας Ph.2.567 (metaph.):—in Med., = εὐδιάω, βίος ἀσαλεύτῳ ἡσυχίᾳ εὐδιαζόμενος Pl.*Ax*.370d.

II. intr. in Act., *to be calm*, εὐδιαζούσας ἡμέρας Antig.*Mir*.150.

εὐδιάθετος, ον, *well-arranged*. Adv. -τως J.*BJ*3.5.2.

2. *easily affected*, ὑπὸ τῶν ἔξωθεν A.D.*Synt*.291.15.

II. *well-disposed*, of persons. Adv. -τως, = εὐγνωμόνως, Hsch.

III. *easy to dispose of* (in marriage), Id. s.v. οὐκ εὐ.; also of arguments or objections, Them.*in APo*.62.33.

εὐδιάθρυπτος, ον, *easily crushed*, Phlp.*in de An*.360.15.

εὐδίαιος or **ἰαῖος,** ὁ, *hole in a ship*, for letting off the bilge-water, Plu.2.699f, Poll.1.92, Hsch., Suid.

II. εὐδίαιον, τό *the end of a clyster-pipe*, Paul. ex Fest.p.69 L.; εὔδιον Poll.4.181.

2. = γυναικεῖον μόριον, Hsch.

3. = πρωκτός, Id.

III. as Adj., εὐδιαῖος, α, ον *caught in fair weather*, τριγόλας Sophr.67.

εὐδιαίρετος, ον, *easy to divide*, Arist.*Ph*.215[b]11 (Comp.); *easy to tear, destroy*, Thphr.*HP*7.13.1, Arist.*PA*654[a]30, etc.; *easy to take to pieces*, of a machine, Ph.*Bel*.56.35.

εὐδιαίτερος, α, ον, irreg. Comp. of εὔδιος (q.v.).

εὐδῐαίτητος, ον, *easy to decide*, Str.8.1.1, Gal.2.881.

εὐδίαιτος [ῐ], ον, *living temperately*, opp. πολυδάπανος, X.*Ap*.19, cf. Poll.6.27, etc.

εὐδιακόμιστος, ον, *easy to convey through* or *across*, Hsch. s.v. ἀγχίπους.

εὐδιάκονος [ᾱ], *serving well*, Hsch. s.v. ἀκόμης.

εὐδιάκοπος, -κοπτος, ον *easy to cut through*, Plb.3.46.4, 55.1.

εὐδιακόσμητος, ον, *easy to arrange*, Id.8.34.9.

εὐδιάκρῐτος, ον, *easy to distinguish*, A.D.*Adv*.164.12, Gal.1.317.

2. *easy to explain, clear*, σαφῆ καὶ εὐ. Just.*Nov*.166 *Pr*., cf. Sch.Il.24.23.

3. perh. *having its parts well separated*, i.e. open, ὄμμα Simp.*in Cael*.75.1.

εὐδιάλειπτος, ον, *intermittent*, πῦρ Ps.-Plu.*Vit.Hom*.105 (s.v.l.).

εὐδιάλεκτος, ον, *easy to talk to*, *PMag*.8.28.

εὐδιάλλακτος, ον, *easy to reconcile, placable*, D.H.4.38, Plu.2.332d. Adv. -τως Id.*Caes*.54, M.Ant.1.7 (v.l. εὐαναδιδάκτως codd. Suid.).

εὐδιάλογος, = εὐόμιλος, Suid., Zonar.

εὐδιάλῠτος, ον, *easy to undo* or *open*, of traps, Str.6.2.6.

2. *easy to dissolve* or *break up*, gloss on ὑποψάθυρος, Gal.16.762: metaph., φιλίαι Arist.*EN*1156[a]19, cf. Ph.1.379; Ἑλλάς Plu.*Phil*.8.

3. *easy to solve* or *refute*, D.H.*Rh*.9.5, Hermog.*Meth*.22.

4. *easy to dissolve*, and so *to digest*, Hices.ap.Ath.3.87e.

II. *easy to reconcile*, Plb.29.11.5.

εὐδῐάναξ [ᾰν], ακτος, ὁ, *ruler of the calm*, Luc.*VH*1.1.15.

εὐδιανέμητος, ον, *divisible*, *Gloss*.

εὐδιανόητος, ον, *of good understanding*, Sm.1Ki.25.3.

εὐδιᾱνός, ή, όν, = εὔδιος, ψυχρᾶν εὐδιανὸν φάρμακον αὐρᾶν a *warm* remedy for chill airs, i.e. a warm cloak, Pi.*O*.9.97, cj. in *P*.5.10.

εὐδιάπλαστος, ον, *easily moulded, plastic*, of water, Olymp.Alch.p.82 B.

εὐδιάπνευστος, ον, = sq., Thphr.*Od*.39, Ath.1.26e, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.1.2.2.

II. Act., *perspiring freely*, ib.9.5.3, Gal.6.407.

εὐδιάπνοος, ον, contr. **-πνους,** ουν *easily transpiring*, τὸ ὑγρόν Arist.*PA*671[a]32.

εὐδιάπτωτος, ον, *prone to error*, ὁρμή Porph.*Marc*.22.

εὐδιάρθρωτος, ον, *well-articulated*, of style, Eust.106.12, al.

εὐδιάσειστος, ον, *easily shaken*, ἀνέμῳ *EM*104.5, cf. Hsch. s.v. ῥαδινόν, etc.

II. *easy to disprove*, A.D.*Pron*.4.23.

εὐδιασκέδαστος, ον, *easily spread*, of a plaster, Orib.9.37.7.

II. *easily dispersed*, ἡδονή Eus.Mynd.63.

εὐδιάσπαστος, ον, *easily torn asunder*, χάραξ Plb.18.18.9.

εὐδιάφθαρτος, ον, *easily spoiled*, Pl.*Lg*.845d.

εὐδιάφθορος, ον, *easily destroyed*, ὀλιγαρχία Arist.*Pol*.1306[a]10; [ἔντομα] Id.*PA*682[b]16; of papyrus rolls, *Arch.Pap*.6.101 (i A.D.).

2. of food, *easily broken down*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.145, opp. δυσφθαρτότερα, Dsc.1.105.

II. *easily corrupted*, Arist.*Ath*.41.2 (Comp.).

εὐδιαφορέω, = εὐφορέω, κατὰ τὴν γέννησιν *Gp*.19.6.12.

εὐδιαφορησία, ἡ, *freedom of perspiration*, Sor.1.29.

εὐδιαφόρητος, ον, *easily carried off by perspiration* or *secretion*, Dsc.ap.Ath.1.10c, Phlp.*in de An*.443.27.

2. *easily distributed* or *digested*, of foods, Gal.6.661, Xenocr.2, *PGoodsp.Cair*.2i11 (ii A.D.).

3. *easily evaporated*, ὕδωρ Olymp.*in Mete*.299.8.

II. Act., *easily perspiring*, Gal.15.583.

εὐδιάχῠτος, ον, *easily dissolved*, φάρμακα ὑπὸ τῶν κοιλιῶν Arist.*Pr*.864ᵃ29; γῆ Thphr.*CP*3.2.6.

2. *easily diffused*, ἀήρ *Placit*.4.13.11.

3. *flexible*, Sch.Pi.*P*.1.17.

II. *easily relieved*, τὴν ὄρεξιν εὐ. ἔχειν Epicur.*Sent*.26.

εὐδιαχώρητος, ον, of food, *easy to digest and pass*, Xenocr.31, cf. Ruf.Interrog.40: Comp., Arist.*Pr*.927ᵇ22.

εὐδῐάω, Ep. part. εὐδιόων, (εὔδιος) *to be fair* or *calm*, of sea and weather, κόλπος A.R.2.371; [ἄνεμος] Opp.*H*.3.58; πάντῃ Διὸς -όωντος Arat.899; of living creatures, *to enjoy such weather*, A.R.2.903, εὐδιόωντι .. ὄρνιθι Arat.278, δελφῖνες .. εὐδιόωντες A.R.4.933.

εὐδίδακτος [ῐ], ον, *receptive to teaching*, D.S.2.29, CIJud.1.190 (Rome).

εὐδιεινός, ή, όν, = εὔδιος, χειμών Hp.*Aph*.3.12 (v.l.), Plu.*in Arat*.7 (Comp.); γαλήνη Pl.*Lg*.919a; τροπαί Arist.*HA*542ᵇ5; ὁ ζέφυρος Id.*Pr*.943ᵇ21, etc.; ἐν εὐδιεινοῖς in *sheltered spots*, X.*Cyn*.5.9, Arist.*HA*548ᵇ21, cf.*Mete*.347ᵃ23 (Comp.), Thphr.*HP*3.2.5. Adv. -νῶς *calmly, gently*, ἱλαρῶς καὶ εὐ. παραμελεύειν Hp.*Decent*.16; later contr. εὐδεινός (q.v.).

εὐδιέξοδος, ον, *easily going out*, Hp.*Flat*.8; εὐ. κοιλίη an *easy* evacuation, Id.*Salubr*.5.

εὐδίετος, ον, (διΐημι) *easily melting*, Dsc.1.19.

εὐδιήγητος, ον, *easy to tell*, Isoc.19.28, Procop.*Aed*.4.1, etc.

εὐδῐκία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ (δίκη) *righteous dealing, righteousness*, εὐδικίας ἀνέχῃσι Od.19.111; εὐδικίῃ *righteously*, A.R.4.343; σύντροφος εὐδικίης *IG*3.1151; ὃς εὐδικίης ἀγανῇσι σῶσε .. πόλιας *Epigr.Gr*.915, cf. *BCH*50.444 (Thespiae, iv A.D.): also in late Prose, Phld.*Hom*.p.43 O., Ph.1.664, Plu.2.781f.

εὔδῐκος, ον, *righteous*, *BCH*23.302 (Termessus): as pr. n., *IG*1.393 (vi B.C.), etc.

εὐδῑνής, ές, = sq., χοροῦ κύκλος Orac.ap.Porph.*Plot*.22 (acc. -δίνεα codd.).

εὐδῑνητος, ον, *easily turning*, τρύπανα *AP*6.205.7 (Leon.).

II. *well-rounded*, Nonn.*D*.6.109.

εὐδῑνός, όν, v. εὐδεινός.

εὐδιόδευτος, ον, = sq., Plu.*in Hes*.13.

εὐδιόδος, ον, *easy to go trough, permeable*, χώρα Thphr.*HP*1.7.1; *permeable* by the breezes, ἕξις τῆς σαρκός Arist.*Pr*.887ᵇ24.

II. *easily passing through*, πρὸς τοὺς πόρους Thphr.*Od*.60; τροφή Aret.*CA*2.6.

εὐδιοίκητος, ον, *easy to assimilate* or *digest*, Herod.(?)Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.112, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.1.9.2, Xenocr.33, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.153.6, Gal.14.736.

II. *well-ordered*, ἁρμονία (of structure and function) Antyll.ap.Orib.6.10.4.

III. as a complimentary term of address, *POxy*.1413.32 (iii A.D.).

εὔδιον, τό, v. εὐδίαιος II.

εὐδιοποιέω, *clear the sky*, *Gloss*.

εὐδίοπτος, ον, *easy to see through*, Arist.*PA*658ᵃ5, *Pr*.932ᵇ8 (Comp.), cf. Thphr.*Sens*.80; τὸ εὐ. τῆς θαλάσσης Arist.*GA*779ᵇ31.

εὐδιόρθωτος, ον, *easy to remedy* or *correct*, νοῦσοι Hp.*de Arte*13; συμφορά D.H.10.42.

II. *easily repaired*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.139.7.

εὐδιόριστος, ον, *easy to define*, Arist.*de An*.421ᵃ7; *easy to distinguish*, Gal.7.778.

εὔδιος, ον, *calm, fine, clear*, of air, weather, sea, ἄνεμος X.*HG*1.6.38 (Comp.); εὔδια πάντα Theoc.22.22; ἁλὸς ἄκραι A.R.1.521, etc.; *warm, mild*, χειμών Hp.*Aër*.10; *peaceful*, εὔ. καὶ γαληνὸς βίος Ph.1.411; of persons, *mild, gracious*, Opp.*H*.4.29; τὸ εὔδιον τοῦ προσώπου M.Ant.6.30: neut. εὔδιον, εὔδια, as Adv. τὸν εὔδι' ἰαύονθ' E.*HF*1049 (cj.) Adv., Opp.*C*.1.44, *AP*10.14.1 (Agath.): Comp. -αίτερος X. l.c.: Sup. -εστάτη [χώρη] Hp.*Aër*.12.

II. *in fine weather*, κέπφοι εὔδιοι ποτέονται Arat.916; *bringing fine weather*, Orph.*H*.38.24; [ῐ in verse, except Orph. l.c., Arat. l.c.; cf. ἔνδῑος].

εὐδίπλωτος, ον, *easily folded*, Eust.1056.65.

εὐδῑφής, ές, *carefully exploring*, χείρ prob. in Androm. in *GDRK*62.102.

εὔδιφρος, ον, *with beautiful chariots*, of Elis, Nonn.*D*.37.139.

εὔδμητος, Dor. **-δμᾱτος,** ον *well-built*, βωμός Il.1.448; πύργοι Hes.*Sc*.242; κολώνα Pi.*P*.12.3; ἀγυιαί A.R.1.317. (Always in Ep. form ἐΰδμ-, exc. in Od.20.302 ὁ δ' εὔδμητον βάλε τοῖχον.)

εὐδοκέω, *to be well pleased* or *content*, Plb.2.49.2, al.; ἐάν .. Id.29.12.8: c. part., Id.15.36.6: c. dat., *to be content with, find pleasure in* a person or thing, Id.18.52.5, D.S.17.47, D.H.8.74; τῇ ἀδικίᾳ 2Ep.Thess.2.12; ἔν τινι LXXIs.62.4, al., 2Ep.Cor.12.10, al.; εἴς τινα 2Ep.Pet.1.17; ἐπί τινι LXXJu.15.10: also c. acc., τινα ib.Ge.33.10; [ἐγγύους] *SIG*672.27 (Delph., ii B.C.); ἡ γῆ -ήσει τὰ σάββατα LXXLe.26.34.

2. *consent, approve*, c. dat., τοῖς γεγραμμένοις *PLond*.3.1168.15 (i A.D.), al.; τῇ δημοσιώσει *POxy*.1273.40 (iii A.D.); also ἐπί τινι *PTeb*.317.33 (ii A.D.), al.: freq. abs. in legal documents, *PRyl*.120.24 (ii A.D.), etc.

3. c. inf., *consent, agree to do*, Plb.1.78.8, al. (and c. acc. et inf., *consent* that .., Id.1.8.4, LXX 2Ma.14.35); *to be ready, willing*, *PGrenf*.1.1.17 (ii B.C.), 1Ep.Thess.2.8.

b. *determine, resolve*, Ev.Luc.12.32, etc.

4. *to be content, happy*, Phld.*D*.1.1:—also in Med., τῆς εὐδοκουμένης ζωῆς Id.*Mort*.36.

5. Med., = Act. in signf.1, ἐπί τινι Plb.1.8.4; τινι Id.3.31.6, D.S.15.16 codd.; περίτινος Phld.*Rh*.*Supp*.p.44 S.

II. Pass., *to be favoured*, i.e. *prosper*, LXX 1Ch.29.23: c. dat., *find approval with*, τισι Plb.1.88.4, al.

2. *to be approved*, ὑπό τινων *BGU*1157.12 (i B.C.).

III. of persons or things, *to be well-pleasing* or *acceptable, find favour with*, τινι Plb.20.5.10, Max.Tyr.32.5; τὰ -οῦντα ἑαυτῷ Phld.*Rh*.*Supp*.p.54 S.

IV. c. acc. et gen., *deem worthy of*, τινα τιμῆς *PLond*.1.3.6 (ii B.C.).

εὐδοκησις, εως, ἡ, *satisfaction, approval*, Plb.16.20.4, D.S.15.6, D.H.3.13, S.E.*M*.7.200; *consent, concurrence*, *POxy*.1273.39 (iii A.D.); ἔλαβον -ησιν *SIG*685.108 (Crete, ii B.C.).

εὐδοκητός, ή, όν, *well-pleasing, acceptable*, Sm.Ps.67(68).31, D.L.2.87. Adv. -τῶς *with good repute*, *Vit.Philonid*.p.9 C.

εὐδοκία, ἡ, = εὐδόκησις, esp. of God, LXX1Ch.16.10, al., Ev.Luc.2.14, al.; *good will*, Ep.Phil.1.15; *contentment*, Phld.*Piet*.25.

2. *object of desire*, LXXPs.144.16, Si.18.31.

3. v.l. for εὐδοκιμίη in Hp.*Praec*.6.

εὐδοκῐμάζω, *consider good*, Origenes*Adnot. in Gen*.7.4 (*PG* 17.13a).

εὐδοκῐμέω, impf. ηὐδοκίμουν Pl.*Grg*.515e: aor. ηὐδοκίμησα X.*Cyr*.7.1.46, D.7.20: pf. ηὐδοκίμηκα Ar.*Nu*.1031: the augm. is omitted in Ion., Hdt.3.131, 7.227, and freq. in codd. of Att. etc., as Ar. l.c., X.*HG*6.1.2, etc.:—*to be of good repute, highly esteemed, popular*, Thgn.587, E.*Fr*.546 (lyr.), Ar. l.c., Pl.*Grg*. l.c., etc.; εὐ. ἐνθυμήματι *gain credit by* .., X.*HG*4.5.4; εὐ. ἕν τινι *to be distinguished* in a thing, Hdt.1.59, Th.2.37; ἐπὶ σοφίᾳ ἐν πᾶσι τοῖς Ἕλλησιν Pl.*Hp.Ma*.291a, cf. Isoc.3.30; ἐπὶ τῶν λόγων D.*Prooem*.9; τὰ ἄλλα D.C.60.8; περί τι Pl.*R*.368a, etc.; παρὰ τοῖς ἀνθρώποις ἔκ τινος Isoc.11.28, cf. Plu.*Dio*.34; ἀπό τινων Eus.Mynd.55; ἀπ' ἀρετῆς ἐκ γένους ἀλλ' οὐκ ἐκ τοῦ προστυχόντος εὐ. D.C.*Fr*.57.48; ἐς φήμην Id.*Fr*.54.7; εὐ. μάλιστα τῶν Πρωταγόρου μαθητῶν Pl.*Prt*.315a; διὰ πάντων τῶν βασιλέων Hdt.6.63; εὐ. παρὰ βασιλέϊ *to have influence* with him, Id.8.87, cf. Lys.25.24, etc.:—later in Med., *Com.Adesp*.110.4.

2. of wine. meats, etc., *to be highly esteemed, popular*, εὐ. σφόδρα Alex.282, cf. Philem.122; σκῶπες σθόδρα εὐ., i.e. their flesh, Arist.*HA*618[a]3; so of things generally, θεάματα κατὰ τὰς τέχνας -οῦντα Isoc.4.45, cf. 9.11; παρὰ τοῖς Ἕλλησι -δοκιμῶν νόμος D.21.50, cf. Arist.*EN*1181[a]16; of popular arguments, Id.*Rh*.1400[b]25; of physicians and medical treatments, Gal.10.390, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.112; ἐκ τούτων ἡ νῦν εὐ. σοφία *AP*11.157 (Ammian.):—also in Pass., ἀκρόαμα-ούμενον Plu.*Galb*.16; *to be recognized, approved*, *PTeb*.25.16 (ii B.C.).

3. of money, *to be genuine*, LXXGe.43.23.

II. in Med., *hold in honour*, D.S.4.24 codd.

εὐδοκῐ́μησις, εως, ἡ, *good repute, reputation, credit*, mostly in pl., Pl.*R*.358a, 363a, Luc.*Pisc*.25: sg., Them.*Or*.29.347c, *SEG*31.903.8 (Aphrodisias); in an honorific address, καταξειώσῃ ἡ σὴ εὐδοκίμ(ησις) *PNess*24.4, *PBerol*.inv.25022 (*Aegyptus*70.43, both vi A.D.).

εὐδοκῐμία, ἡ, = foreg., Pl.*Phlb*.58d (pl.); v.l. in Hp.*Praec*.6.

εὐδοκῐμίζω, *nobilito*, *Gloss*.

εὐδόκῐμος, ον, *in good repute, honoured, famous, glorious*, στρατιά A.*Pers*.858 (lyr.); θανάτου μέρος E.*Heracl*.621 (lyr.); εὐ. εἴς τι, πρός τι, in Sup., Pl.*Ap*.29d, *Lg*.878a; ἐπί τινι Plu.*Lys*.22; ἐν πᾶσιν Pl.*Lg*.631b; τὴν πατρίδα ἐν τῇ Ἑλλάδι -ωτέραν ποιεῖν X.*Mem*.3.7.1, sup. as honorific epith., Mitchell *N. Galatia*186, *POxy*.1898.38, *PLond*.1708.167, *PMasp*.94.5, etc. (all *c*.vi A.D.).

εὐδοκουμένως, Adv. pres. part. Med. of εὐδοκέω, *satisfactorily*, c. dat., Plb.18.51.10, D.S.28.11.

εὐδόμητος, ον, formed to expl. εὔδμητος, Eust.782.24.

εὔδομος, Boeot. for ἔβδομος, *BCH*21.558 (Thespiae).

εὐδοξέω, *to be in good repute, to be honoured, famous*, E.*Rh*.496, X.*Mem*.3.6.16, D.20.142, Ph.2.61, etc.; τὰ πολλά X.*HG*1.1.31.

εὐδοξία, ἡ, *good repute, honour*, Simon.4.6, Pi.*P*.5.8, E.*Tr*.643, Isoc.11.29, etc., cf. Arist.*Rh*.1361[a]25; *virtue, excellence*, Pi.*N*.3.40: in pl., D.18.322.

2. *approval*, μετ' εὐδοξίας πλήθους ἀριστοκρατία Pl.*Mx*.238d.

II. *good judgement*, opp. ἐπιστήμη, Id.Men.99b.

εὔδοξος, ον, (δόξα) *of good repute, honoured*, Thgn.195, Pi.*P*.12.5, Th.1.84 (Sup.), etc.; Νίκη Simon. 145, cf. Pi.*P*.17; εὔ. παρά τισι Pl.*Lg*.773a; νέες εὐδοξόταται '*crack*' ships, Hdt.7.99. Adv. -ξως *remarkably*, '*famously*', Pl.*Hp.Ma*.287e; *with distinction*, στεφανῶσαί τινα Man.1.102.

Εὐδοσία, ἡ, *Benefaction*, name of a ἡρωΐνη, Πολέμων1.246 (iv B.C.).

εὔδουλος, ον, *good to one's slaves*, Achae.32, Pherecr.212.

εὐδρᾰκής, ές, (δέρκομαι) *sharp-sighted*, S.*Ph*.847 (lyr.).

εὐδράνεια [δρᾰ], ἡ, (δραίνω) *vigour*, LXXWi.13.19, Hsch., *GGA*1897.407 (Phrygia, ii/iii A.D.; εὐδρανίην).

εὐδρανής, ές, *vigorous*, Phot.

εὐδρομέω, *to be fleet of foot*, Men.681, Plu.*Phil*.18: metaph., *go off well*, Philostr.*Im*.1.30; *to be successful*, S.E.*M*.10.36.

εὐδρομία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ *swiftness*, πλόου Hp.*Ep*.14.

εὐδρομίας, poet. **-ίης,** ου, ὁ, *rapid swimmer*, of a fish, Eratosth.12 codd.

εὔδρομος, ον, *running well, swift*, κλωστήρ *AP*6.160 (Antip. Sid.); Ἄρτεμις Orph.*H*.36.6; of pulleys, Gal.18(1).521: metaph. in Sup. -ώτατος, πρὸς ἀρετήν Max.Tyr.16.8.

2. *easily traversed*, ὄρη Id.26.2 (Sup.), cf. Poll.1.186.

II. in Medic. sense, *lively*, σῶμα Plu.2.715e; = εὐδιαχώρητος, τροφαί Aret.*CA*2.6.

III. (δρόμος II 3) of a city, *having fine public walks*, *App.Anth*.3.281.4 (ἐΰ-).

εὔδροσος, ον, *with plenteous dew, abounding in water*, παγαί E.*IA*1517 (lyr.); τόποι Ar.*Av*.245 (lyr.); νασμοί Aristonous1.42.

εὐδύνᾰμος [ῠ], ον, *mighty*, Sch.Pi.*O*.1.165.

εὐδύνᾰτος [ῠ], ον, = foreg., Orph.*H*.29.20, al.

εὐδυσώπητος, ον, *soon put out of countenance*: *easily worked upon by entreaty*, Plu.2.528e, dub. in *PMed.Lond*.155 iii 33.

εὕδω, impf. ηὗδον Pl.*Smp*.203b, E.*Rh*.763, 779, εὗδον Il.2.2, Theoc.2.126; Ep. iter. εὕδεσκε Il.22.503: fut. εὑδήσω A.*Ag*.337: aor. εὕδησα (καθ-) Hp.*Int*.12:—*sleep*, Il.2.19, Hdt.1.34, etc.: c. acc. cogn., ὁππότ' ἂν αὖτε εὕδησθα γλυκὺν ὕπνον Od.8.445; ὕπνον οὐκ εὐδαίμονα E.*HF*1013; γλυκερὸν καὶ ἐγέρσιμον ὕπνον Theoc.24.7; μακρὸν ἀτέρμονα νήγρετον ὕπνον Mosch.3.104; ὕπνῳ γ' εὕδοντα *slumbering* in sleep, S.*OT*65; εὕδειν .. παρὰ χρυσέῃ Ἀφροδίτῃ Od.8.337, cf.342; ξὺν ὁμήλικι εὕδειν Thgn.1063; ὅλην διατελεῖν νύκτα εὕδοντα Pl.*Lg*.807e; of the *sleep of death*, Πρόμαχος δεδμημένος εὕδει ἔγχει ἐμῷ Il.14.482; οὑμὸς εὕδων .. νέκυς S.*OC*621.

II. metaph., *rest, be still*, ὄφρ' εὕδησι μένος Βορέαο Il.5.524; εὑδέτω πόντος εὑδέτω δ' ἄμοτον κακόν Simon.37.15, cf. A.*Ag*.566; πόλεμον εὕδοντ' ἐπεγείρει Sol.4.19; εὕδουσιν ὀρέων κορυφαί Alcm.60.1; οὔπω κακὸν τόδ' εὕδει E.*Supp*.1147 (lyr.); εὕδει χάρις *sleeps, ceases*, Pi.*I*.7(6).17; οὔποθ' εὕδει λυπρά σου κηρύγματα E.*Hec*.662; of the mind or heart, *to be at ease*, πυκνῆς ἀκοῦσαι ψακάδος εὑδούσῃ φρενί S.*Fr*.636, cf. Theoc.2.126; of persons, *take one's ease, be inactive*, κεἰ βραδὺς εὕδει S.*OC*307; Γοργίαν ἐάσομεν εὕδειν we will let him *rest*, Pl.*Phdr*.267a. (καθεύδω is generally used in Att. and later Prose, exc. Pl. Il.c., X.*Cyn*.5.11.)

εὐδώμητος, ον, *well-built*, ἄγυια epigr. in *IParion*52.9 (ii A.D.).

εὐδώρητος, ον, *abundantly given*, Opp.*H*.4.359.

εὔδωρος, poet. **ἐΰδ-,** ον, *generous*, Opp.*H*.2.39.

εὐδωσιδικέω, *pay one's dues satisfactorily*, *POxy*.2351.33 (ii A.D.), opposite of ἀδωσιδικέω.

Εὐδωσώ, ἡ, title of Aphrodite at Syracuse, Hsch.

εὐέᾶνος, ον, *richly robed*, Mosch.4.75, Max.477, 562: pr. n. [Εὐ]ὲὰ νο[ν], = Εὐηνόν (acc.), dub. in B.*Scol.Oxy*.2081 (*e*).

εὐέγερτος, *easily aroused*, Hierocl.*in CA*8 p.32 K.

εὐεγχής, ές, *with mighty spear*, Ἄρης B.12.147.

εὔεδνα· ἀγλαΐα, Hsch.

εὔεδρος, ον, (ἕδρα) *on stately throne*, of gods, A.*Th*.96, 319 (both lyr.).

2. εὔ. καθέδρα a *firm* seat on horseback, etc., Anon.ap.Suid.; τὸ εὔ. Ph.1.21; *well-poised*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.157.3. Adv. -ρως, = βεβαίως, Hsch., Phot.

3. of ships, = ἐΰσσελμος, Theoc.13.21.

4. *well-fitting*, of building materials, D.H.*Comp*.6. Adv. -ρως, = εὐθέτως, Hsch.

II. Pass., *easy to sit*, ἵππος X.*Eq*.1.12 (Comp.).

III. *in a right* or *lucky place*, εὔεδρος ὄρνις a bird of augury *appearing in a lucky quarter*, Ael.*NA*16.16.

εὐέθειρα, fem. Adj. *beautiful-haired*, κούρα Anacr.73 P., Simon.14 *fr*.84.6 P.; Ἶσις *Sammelb*.4127.21.

εὐέθωκεν (i.e. ἐϝέθωκεν)· εἴωθεν, Hsch.

εὐείδεια or **-ία,** ἡ, *good looks*, Lesb.Rh.2.7, Corn.*ND*15 (v.l. εὐήδεια).

εὐειδής, ές, *well shaped, comely*, γυνή Il.3.48; prop. of female beauty (v. Eust. ad loc.), cf. Hes.*Th*.250, Thgn.1002, Pi.*I*.8(7).31, B.12.102, Hdt.1.196 (Sup.), al., Pl.*Cri*.44a, X.*Mem*.3.11.4; of males, Hdt.1.112, 6.32 (Sup.), A.*Pers*.324, E.*Hel*.1540, X.*HG*5.3.9: generally, *beautiful*, χρωτὸς εὐειδὴς φύσις E.*Alc*.174; τὸ εὐ. *beauty of face*, Cret. usage mentioned by Arist.*Po*.1461[a]14.

εὐείκαστος, ον, *easy to conjecture*, Hsch.

II. *good at guessing*, Ptol.*Tetr*.155.

εὔεικτος, ον, *pliant, tractable*, D.C.69.20 (Zonar., εὔοικτος (q.v.) codd.); *soft, yielding*, Alcin.*Intr*.p.175.2 H.; τὰ εὔ. Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.23; cf. Heraclit.*All*.51 (εὔθικτος codd.); of abscesses, Paul.Aeg.4.18: Comp. -ότερος, gloss on λειότερος, Sch.Orib.49.3.5. Adv. -τως (-τῶς cod.) f.l. for εὐεκτικῶς, Hsch.

εὐείλατος, v. εὐίλατος.

εὐείλητος, ον, *well rolled up, tight*, gloss on οὖλος, Eust.1056.65.

εὔειλος, ον, (εἵλη) *sunny, warm*, Ar.*Fr*.780; χωρία Arist.*HA*597[b]7, Thphr.*HP*4.1.1, al.

εὐειμᾰτέω, *to be well-dressed*, Antiph.54, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1420[a]17, Gerhard *Phoinix* p.6, Sotad.9.3 (v.l. **εὐειμονῆς**).

εὐείμων, ον, gen. ονος, *well-dressed*, A.*Pers*.181: Sup. -ειμονώτατος Max.Tyr.3.10.

εὔειρος, ον, (εἶρος, ἔριον) *with* or *of good wool, fleecy*, Hp.*Mul*.2.187 (Sup.), *AP*7.657 (Leon.):—Att. **εὔερος** (cf. Phryn.122) S.*Tr*.675 (Lob. for εὐείρῳ); εὔερόν τ' ἄγραν (Schneidew. for εὔκερών τ') Id.*Aj*.297; εἴ τινα πόλιν φράσειας ἡμῖν εὔερον Ar.*Av*.121; γλῶσσαν εὐέρων βοτῶν Cratin.175: heterocl.acc.pl. εὔειρας v.l. for ἐτῆρας, S.*Fr*.751.

εὐείσβολος, ον, *easily invaded*, Aen.Tact.16.16.

2. *easy of entrance*, στόμα λιμένος Str.17.1.6.

εὐέκβᾰτος, ον, *easy to get out of*, πύαλος Hp.*Acut*.65, Gal.15.709.7.

εὐέκκάθαρτος [κᾰ], ον, *easily cleared up*, prob. in Phld.*Herc*.1251.4.

εὐέκκαρτέρητος, ον, *easy to endure*, Id.D.1.12: written for εὐεγκ.

εὐέκκαυστος, ον, = sq., Corn.*ND*32.

εὐέκκαυτος, ον, *easily flaring up*, Gal.11.405.

εὐέκκαῖτος, ον, of food, *easy to excrete*, Hp.*Acut*.10, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.62f, Dsc.2.9, Xenocr.33, Gal.6.503.

εὐέκνιπτος, ον, *easy to wash out*, of a colour, Poll.1.44.

εὐέκπλήρωτος, ον, *easily fulfilled* or *realized*, Phld.*D*.1.13.

εὐέκπλῦτος, ον, = εὐέκνιπτος, Poll.1.44.

II. Act., *purging, relaxing*, v.l. for εὐέκκριτος in Hp.*Acut*.10.

εὐέκποίητος, ον, *easy to turn to account*, i.e. *assimilate*, of food, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.1.2.2.

εὐέκπόρθητος, ον, *easily sacked*, in Comp., Apollon.*Lex*.s.v. ἀλαπαδνότεροι.

εὐέκπτωτος, ον, *prone to failure*, Ptol.*Tetr*.161.

εὐέκπύρωτος, [ῠ], ον, *easily heated*, Str.12.8.17, Eust.346.25.

εὐέκρυπτος, ον, *easy to wash out*, Poll.1.44.

εὐεκτέω, *to be in good condition*, τῷ σώματι Ceb.16, cf.Ph.1.611, Gal.*UP*1.21, Aesop.185, etc.; ὅταν ἢ ζῷον ἢ δένδρον εὐεκτῇ Plu.2.919c.

εὐέκτης, ου, ὁ, (ἔχω) *of a good habit of body*, opp. καχέκτης, Plb.3.88.2, D.L.2.22: as Adj., ἀθληταί Ph.1.583.

εὐεκτία, ἡ, = εὐεξία, Archyt.ap.Stob.3.1.110, 112.

εὐεκτικός, ή, όν, *in good case, healthy*, σώματα Pl.*Lg*.684c, cf. Ph.2.84, Gal.6.662; of persons, Arist.*EN*1176[a]15.

2. *conducive to* εὐεξία, *wholesome*, Id.*Top*.105[a]31, *EN*1129[a]20. Adv. -κῶς Gal.8.106, Hierocl.*in CA*16 p.456 M.; also glossed by σχετικῶς, Suid.

εὐεκτός, όν, = εὐέκτης, Sch.E.*Hipp*.109 (Comp.). Adv. -τῶς, gloss on λίπα, Sch.D.Il.10.577, Zonar., prob. for εὐκτεῶς, = ὑγιῶς, Hsch. (cf. εὐεστότερος).

εὐέκφορος, ον, *bringing forth timely births*, γυναῖκες Arist.*HA*584[b]7.

II. *easy to pronounce*, Phld.*Po*.1676.8:—hence **-φορία,** ἡ ibid.

εὐέκχόλωτος, ον, *easily made bilious*, Philagr.ap.Paul.Aeg.7.6.

εὐέλαιος, ον, *rich in olive-trees* or *oil*, Str.5.4.3.

εὐέλᾰτος, ον, gloss on εὐήλατος, Hsch.

εὐέλεγκτος, ον, *easy to refute* or *detect*, of persons or arguments, Pl.*Tht*.157b, Arist.*Rh*.1418[b]19.

2. *easy to test*, Pl.*Ap*.33c.

εὐελίδης· αὐθάδης, Hsch.; also epith. of Zeus in Cyprus, Id.

εὐελιέστερα· εὐάγωγος, Id.

ωὐέλικτος, ον, *easily rolling*, Eust.229.36, Poll.2.117.

εὐέλιον· ἐλλιπὲς ἐν ἱερείῳ Hsch.

εὐελκής, ές, *easily healing, favourable for healing*, of the constitution, opp. δυσελκής, Hp.*Acut*.46, Gal.10.386.

εὔελκτος, ον, *easy to draw*, Gal.11.402.

εὔελον· εὐήλιον, Hsch. (Fort. εὔε‹ι›λον, sed cf. ἕλα.)

εὔελπις, ὁ, ἡ, neut. εὔελπι, gen. ἴδος, *hopeful, cheerful*, Th.4.10, 62, X.*An*.2.1.18, etc.; ἐν τοῖς δεινοῖς Th.1.70; περὶ τῆς ψυχῆς Pl.Hp.*Mi*.364a; πρὸς τὸν θάνατον Id.*Ap*.41c, cf. Luc.*Demon*.6, D.C.57.19; τοῦ κρατήσειν D.S.30.16.

2. c. acc. et fut. inf., εὔελπίς εἰμί σ᾽ ἰσχύσειν A.*Pr*.509; εὔελπις σωθήσεσθαι *in good hope* to be saved, Th.6.24: c. acc. et pres. inf., Pl.*Phd*.63c; τὸ εὔελπι *hopefulness*, Plu.2.1101d, D.C.42.1, etc.; εὔ. λαλιά *cheerful* talk, Plb.1.32.6.

II. Pass., *well hoped of, the subject of hope*, LXXPr.19.15(18): Medic., of a patient, Aret.*SD*1.13.

εὐελπιστία, ἡ, *hopefulness, sanguine temper, confidence*, περὶ τοῦ μέλλοντος Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.39, cf. Plb.11.3.6, Phld.*Oec*.p.73 J., Cic.*Att*.2.17.2; τινος Ph.1.502, Perict.ap.Stob.4.28.19; θάρρος καὶ εὐ. Procl.*in Cra*.p.88 P.

εὐέμβᾰτος, ον, *easy to get into*, πύαλος Hp.*Acut*.65; ψυχὴ οὐδενὶ τῶν τοιούτων βουλευμάτων εὐ. Chio *Ep*.16.2; τινι εὐ. ἀπολιπεῖν τὴν ἀκρόπολιν ib. 15.3.

εὐέμβλητος, ον, *easy to put in*, of dislocated joints, Hp.*Art*.71.

εὐέμβολος, ον, *exposed to invasion*, χώρα Arist.*Pol*.1331a4.

II. = foreg., Hp.*Fract*.42.

εὐέμετος, or **εὐήμετος,** ον, (ἔμετος) *vomiting readily*, Hp.*Art*.40 (εὐημετης, εὐήμετος codd.):—also **-εμής** or **-ημής,** ές, Id.*Mul*.2.125, *Aph*.4.6, Dsc.2.169 (Comp.); ὅπως εὐεμὲς ᾖ (cod. Urb.) that *vomiting* may be *easy*, Thphr.*HP*9.10.2.

εὐέμπρηστος, ον, *easily set on fire*, dub. in Diog.Oen.8.

εὐέμπτωσία, ἡ, *liability, proneness to* a thing: hence, *evil proclivity*, *Stoic*.3.102: in Medic., *an illness to which people are commonly liable*, such as colds, Posidon.ap.Gal.5.434, *Stoic*.3.103 (pl.).

εὐέμπτωτος, ον, *easily falling into*: hence, *prone, liable*, εἴς τι Posidon.ap.Gal.5.434; εἰς ὀργήν *Stoic*.3.110: Comp., εἰς τὰς ὀργάς Phld.*Ir*.p.97 W.; ἐπί τι Id. *Rh.Supp*.p.26 S.: abs., Ptol.*Tetr*.164. Adv. -τως Gal.5.448, Dsc.*Ther.Praef.* εὐ. ἔχειν πρός τι Phlp.*in de An*.53.15.

εὐέμφρακτος, ον, *easily obstructed*, Gal.6.497.

εὐἕν, an exclamation like εὐάν, εὐοῖ, Hdn.Gr.1.503 (nisi leg. εὐαΐ).

εὐένδοτος, ον, *easily yielding*, γῆ Str.16.1.9; βύρσα *Hippiatr*.8.

2. *morally weak*, Ph.2.269, al.; τὸ εὐ. Id.1.153.

εὐέντέλιος, α, ον, *fully developed*, ἄμπελος *PNess*.34.2 (vi A.D.).

εὐέντευκτος, ον, *affable*, Id.2.187, Poll.5.138. Adv. -τως *IMylasa*603.7, ib. 139.

εὐέντρεπτος, ον, *reverend*, σεμνοὶ καὶ εὐ. Ptol.*Tetr*.159.

εὐέντροπος, *reverens*, *Gloss*.

εὐεξάγωγος [ᾰ], ον, *easy of export*, Str.5.2.5.

εὐεξάλειπτος [ᾰ], ον, *easy to wipe out*, X.*HG*2.3.53 (Comp.), Sch.D.T.p.505 H.

εὐεξανάλωτος [νᾱ], ον, *easy of digestion*, Hp.*Alim*.49.

εὐεξᾰπάτητος [πᾰ], ον, *easily deceived*, ὑπό τινος Pl.*R*.409a, cf. X.*Eq.Mag*.7.15, Corn.*ND*25.

εὐέξαπτος, ον, *easily kindled* or *lighted*, M.Ant.9.9, Gal.7.342, al.

εὐεξάρτῡτος, ον, *easy to get ready*, Ph.*Bel*.56.34.

εὐεξέλεγκτος, ον, *easy to refute*, Pl.*Hp.Ma*.293d.

εὐεξέλικτος, ον, *skilful in manœuvre* Str.3.3.6.

εὐεξέλκυστος, ον, *easily extracted*, Heraclid.Tar.ap.Gal.12.692.

εὐεξέταστος, ον, *easy to criticize*, Arist.*de An*.408a10.

εὐεξής, f.l. for εὐαξής, Phot. s.v. εὐαλδεῖ (cf. Hsch.): Comp. -έστερος f.l. for εὐαξέστερος, Aët.6.58; v. εὐαυξής.

εὐεξία, ἡ, (εὐέκτης) *good habit of body, good health*, Hp.*Aph*.1.3. (pl.); σαρκός E.*Fr*.201; εὐ. τῶν σωμάτων καὶ καχεξία Pl.*Grg*.450a, cf.Arist.*EN*1129a19, *Top*.105a31; εὐ. πολιτική *bodily vigour* required of a citizen, Id.*Pol*.1335b6; ὑγίεια καὶ εὐ. Pl.*R*.559a: pl., εὐεξίαι τῶν σωμάτων Id.*Prt*.354b, cf.Aeschin.1.189, Plb.1.57.1, v.l. in Isoc.4.1; περὶ εὐεξίας (opp. ὑγίεια, as temporary *high condition* to permanent *health*), title of work by Gal.4.750, 1.408, *Thras*.12; νικᾶν εὐεξίαν εὐεξίᾳ, *SIG*1060 (iv/iii B.C.), 1061 (ii B.C.).

II. generally, *vigour, good condition*, ὑγίεια καὶ κάλλος καὶ εὐ. ψυχῆς Pl.*R*.444d; τῆς πολιτείας Plb.20.4.1; φωνῆς Plu.2.804b, etc.

2. *skill, ability*, περὶ τὸ ἐπιτάδουμα *SIG*721.12 (Delos, ii B.C.); εὐ. ἐν τοῖς πολεμικοῖς Plb.3.6.12.

εὐεξίλαστος [ῑ], ον, *placable*, Sch.A.R.4.148.

εὐέξοδος, ον, *easy to get out of* or *escape from*, ἔστι δ᾽ οὐκ εὐέξοδον A.*Pers*.688; εὐ. χώρα, opp. δυσέμβολος, Arist.*Pol*.1326b41, cf. 1330b2.

II. Act., *easily escaping*, ὕδωρ Id.*Pr*.874a32.

εὔεξος· εὐφυής, Hsch.

εὐεπάγωγος [ᾰ], ον, *easy to lead on*, πρός τι Plb.31.8.5.

εὐεπαίσθητος, ον, *easily feeling, sensitive*, Hp.*Mul*.1.38.

εὐεπᾰκολούθητος, ον, *easy to follow*, of a train of argument, Arist.*Rh*.1357a11.

εὐεπανόρθωτος, ον, *easy to correct*, σώματα Hp.*de Arte*11.

εὐέπεια, Ion. and poet. **εὐεπίη** (q.v.), ἡ, (εὐεπής) *beauty of language, eloquence*, Pl.*Phdr*.267c; ἐν ταῖς ὁμιλίαις Ph.2.79; εὐέπειαι λόγων Pl.*Ax*.369d; esp. with ref. to sound, *euphony*, D.H.*Comp*.23, al.: coupled with καλλιλογία, Id.*Dem*.25.

II. *welcome words*, S.*OT*932 (cf. εὐεπής II).

εὐεπέκτᾰτος, ον, *naturally lengthened*, cj. in A.D.*Pron*.99.2. **-έραστος,** ον, v. εὐεπηρέαστος.

εὐεπήβολος, ον, cf. εὐεπίβολος.

εὐεπήκοος, ον, *responsive*, ὕλη Steph.*in Hp*.1.173 D.

εὐεπηρέαστος, ον, *exposed to harm*, Arr.*Epict*.4.1.111 (Sup.), Vett.Val.49.4; ὑπό τινος Gal.6.124; πρὸς τὰς νόσους Sor.1.109; *liable to wanton damage*, κώμη prob. in *SIG*888.16 (Thrace, iii A.D., εὐεπεράστῳ lapis).

εὐεπής, ές, (ἔπος) *melodious*, φωνή X.*Cyn*.13.16; *euphonious*, λέξις D.H.*Comp*.22; ἁρμονία -εστέρα ibid. Adv. -πῶς, κῶλα εὐ. συγκείμενα ibid.: Sup., ποίησις -έστατα ἔχουσα D.Chr.52.15.

2. *eloquent*, εὐ. ἐν τῷ λέγειν Hsch. s.v. λιγύς.

3. *making eloquent, inspiring*, ὕδωρ, of Helicon, *AP*11.24 (Antip.).

II. Pass., *well-spoken*, *acceptable*, λόγος Hdt.5.50.

εὐεπίβᾰτος, ον, *easy to ascend*, λόφος Str.5.3.7; τεῖχος Polyaen.6.5; καταρράκται App.*BC*5.82 (Comp.).

II. *easy of attack*, τόποι, Ph.*Bel*.94.40, of a single person, J.*AJ*19.1.14: metaph., Ph.1.459, Luc.*Cal*.19.

εὐεπίβλεπτος, ον, *easily seen, manifest*, Poll.1.172, dub. in Epicur.*Nat*.2.6, Phld.*D*.3. *Fr*.36.

εὐεπίβλητος, ον, *easily grasped*, Simp.*in de An*.259.28.

εὐεπίβολος, ον, *hitting the mark*: hence, *shrewd, intelligent*, Vett.Val.38.1, al., Ptol.*Tetr*.57, v.l. in S.E.*M*.7.322: also spelt εὐεπήβ-. Adv. -λως Sch.Ptol.*Tetr*.99, Simp.*in Ph*.738.4.

εὐεπίβούλευτος, ον, *exposed to treachery* or *stratagem*, χώρα Str.2.3.4, cf. Ph.2.552, Vett.Val.236.27: Comp., X.*Cyr*.8.4.3, Onos.36.6, D.C.38.31.

εὐεπίβουλος, ον, *fond of plotting* or *intriguing*, Ptol.*Tetr*.162.

εὐεπίγνωστος, or **-γνωτος,** ον, *easy to recognize* or *understand*, Sor.1.58, Artem.4.84, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.114; αἰτίαι Corn.*ND*9: Comp., *a more skilled recognizer*, cj. in Hp.*Ep*.22.

εὐεπίδεκτος, ον, *easily receiving*, τινος Sch.A.R.1.1005.

εὐεπίδοτος, ον, = εὐένδοτος, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.15.5.

εὐεπίδρομος, ον, *easily scaled*, γεώλοφον Agath.2.2; *assailable*, χωρία τοῖς βαρβάροις Id.5.14: metaph., φιλοσοφία εὐ. σοφισταῖς Them.*Or*.20.235d.

εὐεπίη, ἡ, Ion. for εὐέπεια, Hp.*Decent*.3, *AP*6.322 (Leon.), *IG*14.1089, 2012*Cb*4.

εὐεπίθετος, ον, *easy to set upon* or *attack*, τινι Th.6.34, D.C.50.32 (Comp.); τόποι Plb.4.19.12; εὐεπίθετον ἦν .. τοῖς πολεμίοις was *easy* for them *to make an attack*, X.*An*.3.4.20 (but εὐ. τοῖς ἐχθροῖς *exposed to assault* by .., Antip.*Stoic*.3.255); εὐ. ὁ μεθύων Arist.*Pol*.1314[b]34; εὐ. τοῖς .. ἀμφισβητητικοῖς Pl.*Plt*.306a. Adv. εὐεπιθέτως, ἔχειν to be *exposed*, Aen.Tact.23.4.

2. *easy to apply oneself to*, Alcid.*Soph*.3.

εὐεπίκλειστος, ον, gloss on εὐκλήϊς, Sch.Il.24.318.

εὐεπίληπτος, ον, *open to censure*, Plb.29.5.1.

εὐεπίλόγιστος, ον, *easily inferred*, S.E.*M*.1.297, Gal.18(2).27.

εὐεπίμεικτος, ον, *accessible*, χώρα πᾶσα εὐ. Str.11.2.2; of men, τὸ εὐ. πρὸς ἀλλήλους Id.11.4.6, cf. Poll.5.138. Adv. -τως ib. 139.

εὐεπίνόητος, ον, *fertile in devices*, '*sharp*' *in business*, Vett.Val.44.22.

εὐεπίος, = εὐεπής *Et.Gud*.

εὐεπίπόλαστος, ον, *tending to return* or *be vomited*, Sor.1.109.

εὐεπίσημος, ον, *easily distinguished*, Sch.D.Il.23.240.

εὐεπίστρεπτος, ον, *easily turned*, ἐπὶ τὸ χεῖρον App.*Pun*.50.

εὐεπίστροφος, ον, *easily twisted*, *EM*616.7.

II. *beautifully curved*, of a dome, Agath.5.9.

εὐεπίτακτος, ον, *submissive*, εἴς τι *AP*11.73 (Nicarch.).

εὐεπίτευκτος, ον, *easily hitting the mark, successful*, περί, πρός, εἴς τι, Vett.Val.39.20, 40.36, 45.10; ἐν μάχαις Malch. p.391 D.; *opportune*, βοήθημα Sever.*Clyst*.p.34 D.

εὐεπιτήδευμα, ατος, τό, *act embodying good conduct*, cj. in *Stoic*.ap.Stob;2.7.11[e] (pl.).

εὐεπιφορία, ἡ, '*embarras de richesse*', in respect of plurality of causes, S.E.*P*.1.181.

εὐεπίφορος, ον, *inclined, prone*, πρός τι Corn.*ND*35; εἴς τι Sch.Ar.*Pl*.990: Comp., Phld.*Lib*.p.43 O.; esp. of authors who are fond of particular phrases, freq. in Gramm., ἐπί .. Sch.S.*Aj*.693: c. inf., Sch.E.*Ph*.4. Adv. -ρως v.l. in Sch.Pi.*P*.4.207; εὐ. ἔχειν πρός τι Str.1.2.20.

II. *leading easily*, ὁδὸς ἐπί τινα D.H.10.46.

εὐεπιχείρητος, ον, *easy to be attacked*, Str.5.3.7, Poll.1.172. Adv. -τως Hierocl.*in CA*10p.436 M.

2. *easy to be attempted* or *proven*, πρόβλημα Arist.*APr*.42[b]29, cf. *Top*.111[a]11 (Comp.).

3. *insidious*, Ph.2.107 (Comp.).

II. *easily persuaded* or *tempted*, D.L.4.30.

εὐεπίψογος, ον, *open to censure*, διὰ γυναῖκα Heph.Astr.1.1.

εὐέργεια, Ion. **-είη,** ἡ, = sq.1, *AP*15.34 (Arethas).

2. *ease* of a surgical operation, Orib.45.18.14.

εὐέργεσία, Ion. **-εσία,** Cypr. *e-u-we-re-ke-si-a-se*, εὐϝεργεσίας *ICS*261, ἡ, *well-doing*, opp. κακοεργίη, Od.22.374; opp. κακότης, Thgn.548, etc.

II. *a good deed, kindness*, εὐεργεσίας ἀποτίνειν Od.22.235, cf. Hes. Th.503 (pl.); ἡ ἐξ Ἱστιαίου εὐ. done by him, Hdt.5.11; ἐκτίνειν Id.3.47 (pl.); εὐεργεσίας ἀποδέξασθαι ἔς τινας ib. 67; καταθέσθαι ἔς τινα Th.1.128; εὐ. πεποιημέναι ἔς τινα Hdt.4.165; προέσθαι X.*An*.7.7.47; προσφέρειν Pl.*Grg*.513e; opp. εὐ. ἀπολαβεῖν Isoc.14.57; εὐ. ὀφείλεταί μοι Th.1.137, cf. 32; ἀντ' εὐεργεσίης for *service done*, Simon.97.6, Theoc.17.116, cf. B.1.47 (pl.), *IG*1.108; ἀπ' εὐεργεσίας καθίστασαν τοὺς βασιλεῖς Arist.*Pol*.1286[b]10: c. gen., εὐ. τῆς πόλεως *good service done* the state, Pl.*Lg*.850b: pl., *public services*, τὰς τῶν προγόνων εὐεργεσίας Lys.14.24, etc.

2. ψηφίζεσθαί [τινι] εὐεργεσίαν to vote him *the title of* εὐεργέτης(q.v.), D.20.60, cf.*IG*2.29, etc.; κείσεταί σοι εὐ . ἐν τῷ ἡμετέρῳ οἴκῳ ἐς αἰεὶ ἀνάγραπτος Th.1.129, cf. X.*HG*1.1.26, etc.

III. Εὐεργεσία, personified, = Lat. *Liberalitas*, D.C.71.34.

2. epith. of Hera at Argos, Hsch.

Εὐεργέσια, τά, festival of Ptolemy Euergetes at Delos, *SIG*588.54 (ii B.C.).

Εὐεργεσιασταί, οἱ, an association celebrating the Εὐεργέσια, *CRAI*1951.256 (Syria, i A.D.).

εὐεργέτεια, ἡ, = εὐεργέτις, *UPZ*81ii9, 10 (ii B.C.).

εὐεργέτέω, the augm. εὐηργ- is sts. found, esp. in codd., as impf. εὐηργέτουν X.*Ap*.26: aor. εὐηργέτησα Ar.*Pl*.835, v.l. in Din.1.16, but ηὐεργέτησα Lys.9.14: pf. εὐηργέτηκα v.l. in Lycurg.140: pf. Pass. εὐηργέτημαι X.*Mem*.2.2.3, *SIG*798.5 (Cyzicus, i A.D.), but Inscrr. and Pap. have εὐεργέτηκα *IG*2.573 (iv B.C.), εὐεργέτημαι *PLond*.2.169.26 (i A.D.), εὐεργετήθην *IG*7.2808 (Hyettus, iii A.D.), ηὐεργετημένοι *PTeb*.326.16 (iii A.D.):—*to be a benefactor*, S.*Ph*.670, *IG*2.786, etc. [Ἰησοῦς] διῆλθεν -τῶν Act.Ap.10.38.

2. *to be proclaimed as* εὐεργέτης 1.2, *JHS*10.76 (Patara, i A.D.).

II. c. acc. pers., *do good services* or *show kindness to* one, τοὺς θανόντας εἰ θέλεις εὐεργετεῖν A.*Fr*.266.1, cf. *Eu*.725, E.*Ion*1540, Lys. l.c., etc.; ὁ νόμος βούλεται -τεῖν βίον ἀνθρώπων Democr.248; εὐ. τόν δῆμον *IG*2.791.25, etc. τὸν θεὸν εὐεργετηκότες *SIG*417.13 (Delph., iii B.C.): c. acc. cogn., εὐ. τινὰ τὴν μεγίστην εὐεργεσίαν Pl.*Ap*.36c, cf. *R*.615b; ὅ τι ἂν ἡμᾶς εὐεργετήσῃς ib. 345a; μεγάλως or μεγάλα εὐ., X.*Cyr*.8.2.10, 12: c. dat. rei, χρήμαδιν εὐ. ib. 2:—Pass., *have a kindness done one*, εὐεργεσίαν εὐεργετηθείς Pl.*Grg*.520c; μείζω εὐηργετημένοι X.*Mem*.2.2.3; καί τι εὐεργέτηται ὑπ' ἐμοῦ Pl.*Cri*.43a; ἀντὶ πολλῶν καὶ μεγάλων ὧν εὐεργετήθη παρὰ τοῦ θεοῦ *IG*7.2808 (Hyettus, iii A.D.); εὐεργετούμενος εἰς χρήματα Pl.*Smp*.184b.

εὐεργέτημα, ατος, τό, *service done, kindness*, πρός τινα X.*Cyr*.8.2.2, cf. Hp.*Ep*.25 (pl.), etc.: pl., X.*Cyr*.5.5.34, Isoc.4.34, Arist.*EN*1161[a]16, *IG*2.808, etc.

εὐεργέτης (Thess. **εὐϝεργέτας** *IG*9(2).257.5 (v B.C.)), ου, ὁ *benefactor*, Pi.*P*.2.24, S.*Ant*.284; τινι to one, Hdt.6.30, E.*HF*1252: more commonly c. gen., τῆς γῆς Id.*Rh*.151, cf. Pl.*Cra*.403e, etc.

2. as an honorary title, εὐ. βασιλέος ἀνεγράφη was registered as the King's *benefactor*, Hdt.8.85, cf. 3.140; πρόξεινος καὶ εὐ. Id.8.136, cf. *IG*1.82, X.*HG*6.14, etc.; μέγιστος εὐ. παρ' ἐμοὶ ἀναγεγράψῃ, Pl.*Grg*.506c, cf. Lys.20.19, etc.; οἱ ἐξουσιασταὶ αὐτῶν εὐ. καλοῦνται Ev.Luc.22.25; conferred on kings and emperors, as Antigonus, *Inscr.Prien*.2.6 (iv B.C.); ὁ παντὸς κόσμου σωτὴρ καὶ εὐ., of Trajan, *IG*12(1).978 (Carpathos); σὺ ὁ εὐ., mode of address to a superior, *POxy*.38.13 (i A.D.), 486.27 (ii A.D.), etc.

II. as Adj., *beneficent, bountiful*, ἀνήρ Pi.*O*.2.94, cf. *P*.4.30, Dor. **-ας** *SEG*31.306 (Argos, Hellen.).

εὐεργέτητέον, *one must show kindness to*, τοὺς φίλους X.*Mem*.2.1.28.

εὐεργέτητικός, ή, όν, *beneficent*, v.l. in Arist.*EN*1171[b]16, cf. *Gloss*.

εὐεργέτία, ἡ, = εὐεργεσία II, Philol.71.39 (Delph., iii B.C.).

εὐεργέτικός, ή, όν, *productive of benefit, beneficent*, ὠφέλιμα καὶ εὐ. Arist.*Rh*.1388[b]12, cf. Phld.*Piet*.11, etc.; δόξα εὐ. a reputation *for beneficence*, Arist.*Rh*.1361[a]28; ἀρετὴ δύναμις εὐ. πολλῶν καὶ μεγάλων ib. 1366[a]38: c. gen. pers., φιλανθρωπία ἕξις εὐ. ἀνθρώπων Pl.*Def*.412e; τὸ εὐ. *beneficence*, D.S.1.25: Comp., τὸ -ώτερον Hdn.6.9.8; of persons, *beneficent, bountiful*, εὐεργετικὸν (v.l. -τητικὸν) εἶναι καλόν Arist.*EN*1171[b]16, etc.; εὐ. χρηστὸς φιλάνθρωπος Muson.*Fr*.8p.39 H.: Sup. -ώτατος, εἰς τοὺσ Ἕλληνας Plb.7.8.6. Adv. -κῶς, διακείμενος *OGI*90.11 (Rosetta, Ptol. V), cf. *IG*5(2).266.13 (Mantinea, i B.C.).

εὐεργέτις, ιδος, (parox.) fem. of εὐεργέτης, E.*Alc*.1058: *IG*9(1).582.19, 23 (Magnesia, 207 B.C.), *Salamine*81.5 (ii B.C.) as Adj., εὐ. ψυχή Pl.*Lg*.896e; ἀρετή Ph.2.164:—also **-ισσα,** ἡ, Demitsas Μακεδ. No.421 (Thessalonica, ii A.D.).

2. = τορύνη (*ladle*), Miller *Mélanges*p.405, *EM*762.34.

εὐεργέω, *cultivate land well*, *PKöln*144.31 (ii B.C.); perh. also in *BGU*1119.30 (i B.C.).

εὐεργη, ἡ, app. = εὐεργέτις 2, Poll.10.97; cf. ἐόργη.

εὐεργημα, ατος, τό, late form, = εὐεργέτημα, *MAMA*8.317 (dub.l.).

εὐεργής, ές, (ἔργον) *well-wrought, well-made*, of chariots, εὐεργέος ἔκπεσε δίφρου Il.5.585; of ships, μία δ' ἤγαγε νηῦς εὐ. 24.396, and freq. in Od., cf. *IG*1.74.27; πηδάλιον Hes.*Op*.629; of garments, ἀμφ' ὤμοισιν ἔχουσ' εὐεργέα λώπην Od.13.224; of gold, *wrought*, χρυσοῦ .. εὐεργέος ἑπτὰ τάλαντα 24.274.

2. *well-done*: hence in pl., εὐεργέα, = the Prose εὐεργεσίαι, *benefits, services*, οὐκ ἔστι χάρις μετόπισθ' εὐεργέων 22.319, cf. 4.695; also ἀθάνατοι χαίρουσι βροτῶν εὐεργέσι τιμαῖς *Milet*.1(7).205*b* (ii A.D.).

3. = εὐεργός II. 2, τῷ ψυχρῷ Olymp.*in Mete*.313.9.

4. *easy*, of a surgical operation, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.2.6.

5. *effective*, τὴν εὐώνυμον χεῖρα -εστέραν Sor.2.61.

εὐεργία· τορύνη, εὐπιστία, Hsch. (cf. ἐόργη and εὐοργία).

εὐεργός, όν, *doing good* or *well, upright*, of women, Hom., only in Od., in phrase καὶ ἥ κ' εὐεργὸς ἔῃσιν 11.434, al.

2. *serviceable*, πρὸς τὴν χρῆδιν Arist.*PA*660[a]10, cf. Zeno *Stoic*.1.28; χάρτη εὐ. εἰς ἀπογραφήν (of τὸ ἡγεμονικόν) *Stoic*.2.28. Adv. -γῶς, ἔχειν πρός τι Arist.*Mete*.377[b]25.

3. Astrol., = ἀγαθοποιός, Man.3.63, al.

II. Pass., *well-wrought*, *well-tilled*, γῆ *Gp*.2.46.2.

2. *easy to work*, [ὕαλος] Hdt.3.24; ὕλη Arist.*Ph*.194[a]34; ξύλον Thphr.*HP*3.9.6 (Comp.); ἔρια Luc.*Fug*.12; *easily reaped*, λᾶον Theoc.10.43.

εὐερέθιστος, ον, *easily excited, irritable*, Str.14.2.24; μέρη Ruf.ap.Orib.8.39.1; διασέσεις Antyll.ap.eund.10.13.6; *easily provoked*, εἰς ὀργάς Plot.1.8.14.

εὐερία, ἡ, *fineness of wool, fleeciness*, Pl.Com.169.

εὐέριος, ον, = εὔερος, Phot. s.v. ἔυειρον: condemned by Phryn.122.

εὐέρκεια, ἡ, *security*, Pl.*Lg*.778c, 779b.

εὐέρκής (Cret. **οὐερκής** *Hymn.Curet*.10), ές, (ἕρκος) *well-fenced*, *well-walled*, αὐλή Il.9.472, Od.21.389; οἶκος Pi.*Pae*.4.45; ἄλσος Id.*O*.13.109; πόλις A.*Supp*.955; ἀκρόπολις J.*AJ*15.11.4; χώρα εὐ. πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους Pl.*Lg*.760e; ὑποδοχή ib. 848e: Sup., -έσταται πράξεις ὡσανεὶ πόλεις Ph.1.681; *secure*, θύραι δ' εὐερκέες εἰσί Od.17.267 (v.l. εὐεργέες). Adv. -κῶς Plu.2.503c.

2. *girding in, surrounding*, of nets, Opp.*H*.4.655.

εὐέρκτης, ου, ὁ, poet. for εὐεργέτης, *AP*9.92 (Antip.Thess.), *BCH*23.302 (Termessus): pl., as a title of rank, *Arch.Pap*.1.220 (ii B.C.).

εὐερμέω, *to be favoured by Hermes, to be fortunate*, Poll.5.135 (Phot. wrongly εὐερνῶ).

εὐερμής, ές, (Ἑρμῆς) *fortunate*, Vett.Val.14.24, Hsch.

εὐερμία, ἡ, *good luck*, Ael.*NA*5.39, Poll.5.135.

Εὐέρνειος, name of a month in Sicily, *SEG*30.1120.17 (Entella, iii B.C. or later).

εὐερνής, ές, (ἔρνος) *sprouting well, flourishing*, δάφνα E.*IT*1100 (lyr.); of a kind of Cassia, Dsc.1.13; δένδρον -έστατον Ph.1.629; of men and animals, *well-grown*, Posidon.*Fr*.28 J. (Comp.), Str.11.4.3, *Epigr.Gr*.314.10 (Smyrna): Comp. -έστερα, νήπια Gal.17(1).826; of countries, *rich in plants*, εὔβοτος καὶ εὐ. Str.16.1.24.

εὔερος, ον, Att. form of εὔειρος (q.v.).

εὐερωτητικός, ή, όν, *good at questioning*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.42.

εὐέστιος, ον, (εὐεστώ) *prosperous*, of Delos, Call.*Del*.325; γῆρας Id.*Epigr*. in *Berl.Sitzb*.1912.548.

εὐεστότερος, ον, Comp. (no Posit.), *in better case, healthier*, Aët.5.53; cf. sq. (Fort. εὐεκτότερος.)

εὐεστώ, οῦς, ἡ, (εὖ, ἐστώ, v. sub εὖ) *well-being*, title of work by Democr. (of Happiness as the Supreme Good), *prosperity*, ἐν τῇ παρελθούσῃ εὐεστοῖ Hdt.1.185; ἐν εὐ. δίλῃ A.*Th*.187, *Ag*.929; χαίρουσαν εὐεστοῖ πόλιν ib. 647, cf. Call.*Aet*.4.1.7.

εὐετηρία, ἡ, (ἔτος) *a good season* (for the fruits of the earth), X.*HG*5.2.4, etc., D.10.49: in pl., ἐν ταῖς εὐ. Arist.*GA*760^b^3, *SEG*32.1243.33 (Aeolian Cyme, 2 B.C./A.D. 2).

2. *thriving*, Pl.*Smp*.188a; of cattle, Arist.*HA*574^a^14, al.

3. generally, *prosperity, plenty*, ἡ ἐκτὸς εὐ. Id.*EN*1098^b^26, cf. 1155^a^8, *Pol*.1306^b^11, *SIG*799.16 (Cyzicus, i A.D.), etc.: personified, Εὐ. *IG*12(2).262 (Mytil.), *Ath.Mitt*.37.288 (Pergam., ii A.D.), etc.; as name of a trireme, *IG*2.1607.6.

εὐετία, poet. **-ίη,** ἡ, = foreg., *AP*14.121.4 (Metrod.).

εὐεύρετος, ον, (εὑρίσκω) *easy to find*, χώρα εὐεύρετος ἑκάστοις a place *in which it will be easy to find* everything, X.*Oec*.8.17, cf. *Mem*.3.1.10.

εὐέφικτος, ον, *easy to find in use, current*, ἡ τοῦ ἄρθρου παράθεσις, ἡ εἰς τὸ πληθυντικὸν μετάθεσις, A.D.*Synt*.44.26, 185.21, prob. in Phld.*Rh*.2.254, cf. 1.63 S.

εὐεφόδευτος, ον, *easily approached* or *comprehended*, λόγος Iamb.*in Nic*.p.95 P.

εὐέφοδος, ον, *easy to come at* or *attack, assailable, accessible*, of places, X.*Cyr*.2.4.13, Plb.1.26.2, etc.

II. *easily conducted*, ζήτησις S.E.*M*.7.25.

εὐέψητος, ον, *readily cooked*, Thphr.*CP*4.12.12, Dsc.1.128, *Gp*.2.25.1 (Comp.).

εὐζηλία, ἡ, *good, correct style* (cf. ζῆλος), ἡ ἐν τοῖς λόγοις εὐ. καὶ καθαριότης Plu.*Lyc*.21.

εὔζηλος, ον, *in good style* (cf. ζῆλος), οὐκ εὔ. ἀναχρονισμός Eust.361.24. Adv. -λως, μελετᾶν *AP*11.144 (Cereal.).

II. *glorious*, Nic.*Al*.9.

εὐζήτητος, ον, *readily ascertained*, Gal.10.590.

εὔζῠγος, Ep. **ἐΰζ-**, ον, (ζυγόν III) of ships, *well-benched*, Od.13.116, 17.288, A.R.1.4; ἅρμα θαλάσσης Opp.*H*.1.190; εὐσδύγων prob. in Alc.*Oxy*.1233 *Fr*.4.9.

εὔζῡμος, ον, *well-leavened*, Gal.14.46.

εὔζυξ, ὔγος, ὁ, ἡ, *well-matched*, μαζοί *AP*5.56 (Diosc.).

εὐζωέω, *live well*, M.Ant.3.12.

εὐζωΐα, ἡ, *well-living*, Arist.*EN*1098^b^21, Hierocl.*in CA Praef*p.416 M., al.; *civil well-being*, *PMasp*.19.28, al. (vi A.D.); also, *means of subsistence*. *PLond*.5.1708.20 (vi A.D.): trisyll., metri gr., ἱερὸν εὐζῴας ἄωτον Pi.*P*.4.131: pl. -ζωΐαι, opp. κακοζωΐαι, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.179 A. Iamb.*Protr*.5p.36.24 P.

εὐζωΐτου· καλῆς ζωῆς, Suid., Phot.

εὔζωμον, τό, *rocket, Eruca sativa*, Thphr.*HP*1.6.6., al., *CP*2.5.3, *PCair.Zen*.292.15 (iii B.C.), Dsc.2.140, *POxy*.1088.15 (i A.D.), Ael.*NA*6.46, Gal.1.681. (Prob. neut. of **εὔζωμος,** ον, *making good broth.*)

εὐζωνία, ἡ, *marauding by light-armed men*, used for Heb.*Gad* (Phoen. deity, = Τύχη) by Aq.Ge.30.11, with ref. to the play on *gādh* (quasi 'marauding band') ib. 49.19:—hence **-ίζω,** ibid.

εὔζωνος, Ep. **ἐΰζ-,** ον (ζώνη) *well-girdled*, Hom. (only in Il. and *h.Cer*.), as epith. of women, Il.1.429, *h.Cer*.255, al.

2. later, of men, *girt up for exercise, active*, μῆκος δ' ὁδοῦ εὐζώνῳ ἀνδρὶ πέντε ἡμέραι ἀναισιμοῦνται Hdt.1.72; τριήκοντα ἡμερέων εὐζώνῳ ὁδός ib. 104, cf. 2.34, Th.2.97; of light troops, X.*An*.5.4.23, Plb.3.35.7, Plu.*Demetr*.9; of ὁπλῖται without their heavy shields, X.*An*.7.3.46: generally, *well-equipped*, LXXJo.4.13; also εὔ. τῇ κεφαλῇ πυκτεύειν Philostr.*Im*.2.19; later, of ships, Max.Tyr.1.3. Adv. -νως Alciphr.3.55.

3. of a garment, *well-girded*, dub. in S.*Fr*.342.

4. metaph., *unencumbered*, πενία Plu.*Pel*.3; εὔ. καὶ ἐλεύθερος βίος D.C.56.6.

5. in Lit. Crit., *work-a-day, unpretending*; in depreciatory sense, *cheap*, τὸ εὔ. καὶ οἷον εὐτελὲς εἶδος τοῦ λόγου Hermog.*Id*.2.10; τὸ εὔ. χωρὶς εὐτελείας ib. 1.11; ἐκπίπτειν τὸν λόγον εἰς τὸ -ότερον ib. 1.5.

εὔζωος, ον, (ζωή) *living long, tenacious of life*, Thphr.*CP*4.4.10 (Comp.), 5.4.3.

εὔζωρος, ον, *quite pure, unmixed*, of wine, Hp.*Morb*.3.14, E.*Alc*. 757, Ar.*Ec*.227: Comp. -ότερος, εὐζωρότερον .., ὦ παῖ, δός Diph.58, cf. Cratin.412, Eup.382; also κέρασον εὐζωρέστερον Antiph.139; πίνειν .. κύλικας εὐζωρεστέρας Eub.150.8 (= Ephipp.3.11), cf. *Lyr.Adesp*.p.681 Bgk.

εὔζωστος, ον, (ζώννυμαι) *easily girt, convenient for girding*, ᾗ εὐζωστότατος αὐτὸς ἑωυτοῦ ἐστι Hp.*Art*.14; gloss on εὔζωνος, Sch.D.Il.1.429.

εὐηγενής, ές, Ep. for εὐγενής *h.Ven*.229, Theoc.27.43, *IG*14.1389i 29 (cf. εὐηφενής).

εὐηγεσία, ἡ, (ἡγέομαι) *good leadership*, ἐξ εὐηγεσίης Od.19.114.

εὐηγής, ές, = εὐᾱγής, dub. l. in Aret.*CD*1.13.

εὐηγορέω, Dor. **εὐᾱγ-,** *speak well of, praise*, Pi.*I*.1.51 (Pass.).

εὐηγορία, ἡ, (**εὐᾱγ-**) *good words, praise* Call.*Lav.Pall*.139, -αγορία Pi.*Pae*.2.67 S.-M.

εὐήγορος, ον, (ἀγορεύω) *speaking well* or *auspiciously*, Eub.71 codd. Ath.

εὐήδεια, ἡ, prob. f.l. for εὐέδεια, Corn.*ND*15.

εὐήδονος, ον, *attractive*, ὁ φθαλυός Heph.Astr.1.1.

εὐήδυντος, ον, *palatable*, Orib.*inc*.13.34.

εὐηερίη, v. εὐαερία.

εὐήθεια, poet. also **εὐηθία,** Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *goodness of heart, guilelessness*, generally in ironical sense, πάνυ γενναίαν εὐ. Pl.*R*.348c, cf. D.24.52, *Com.Adesp*.773; δι' εὐηθίην by his *good nature*, Hdt.3.139.

2. in bad sense, *simplicity, silliness*, ἐς τοσοῦτο εὐηθίης ἀνήκει τοῦτο Id.7.16.γ´, cf. 1.60; κουφόνους εὐηθία A.*Pr*.385; ἀνωφελὴς εὐηθία .. γυνή E.*Hipp*.639; πολλῆς -είας, ὅστις οἴεται Th.3.45; -ειάν τινος καταγιγνώσκειν Lys.26.2.

εὐήθης, ες, (ἦθος) *good-hearted, simple-minded, guileless*, Pl.*R*.349b; of swans, Arist.*HA*615ᵃ33; -έστεροι, opp. πανουργότατοι, Lys.3.44; τὸ εὔηθες, = εὐήθεια Th.3.83.

2. in bad sense, *simple, silly*, παῖγμα εὐηθέστατον Hdt.1.60; μῦθος, λόγος, Id.2.45, Pl.*Lg*.818b (Sup); ἥψατο πρῶτον τοῦ -εστάτου attacked the *silliest* argument first, Arist.*Rh*.1418ᵇ23; κακοήθης δ᾽ ὢν τοῦτο παντελῶς εὔηθες ᾠήθης D.18.11; τὸ τῶν προβάτων ἦθος εὔ. Arist.*HA*610ᵇ23: as Subst., *simpleton*, X.*HG*2.3.16; εὔηθές [ἐστι] c. inf., it is *simple, foolish, absurd*, Arist.*Metaph*.1062ᵇ34, cf. Democr.67; λίαν εὔ. Arist.*APo*.88ᵇ17.

3. metaph., of wounds or illnesses, *mild, easily treated*, opp. κακοήθης (malignant), Hp.*VM*8: Comp., Id.*Prorrh*.1.98: Sup., Id.*Prog*.20.

b. [τρώματα] ἐν χωρίοισι εἶναι εὐήθεσι .. φαινόμενα *innocent* (not dan erous), Id.*Prorrh*.2.12; cf. εὐχερῆς III. 2.

II. Adv. -θως, ἔχω Pl.*Phd*.100d, cf.Arist.*Metaph*.1024ᵇ32: Comp. -έστερα, τοῦ δέοντος Pl.*Plt*.276e: Sup. -έστατα E.*Andr*.625 (εὐήσης and -εια discussed by Gal.18(2).236–8).

εὐήθία, Ion. **ίη,** = foreg. (q.v.).

εὐήθίζομαι, Med., *to act like an* εὐήθης, *play the fool*, πρὸς ἀλλήλους Pl.*R*.336c; *to be merry, jest*, Philostr.*VA*8.7.

εὐήθικός, ή, όν, *like an* εὐήθης, *good-natured* ironically, Pl.*R*.343c, *Chrm*.175c.

2. *simple, foolish*, εὐηθικώτερόν ἐστι ἢ ὥστε .. Arist.*Ph*.218ᵇ8, cf. Iamb.*Myst*.3.17. Adv. -κῶς Ar.*Nu*.1258, Arist.*GA*757ᵃ2; εὐ. ἔχειν Pl.*Hp.Ma*.301d.

Εὐήιος, = Εὔιος, Ph.2.559.

εὐήκης, ες, (ἀκή A) *well-pointed*, αἰχμῆς .. εὐήκεος Il.22.319; *keen-edged*, φάσγανα A.R.2.101, Phanocl.1.8; ξυρόν Nic.*Al*.411.

εὐηκής, ές, (ἄκος) *healing*, βάξις Emp.112.11.

εὐηκοέω, *to be* εὐήκοος *listen and obey willingly*, c. gen., τῶν κρινόντων Jusj.ap.Stob.4.1.48.

εὐηκοΐα, ἡ, *ready obedience*, D.S.17.55.

II. *readiness to hear prayer*, Eun.*VS*p.458 B., Procl.*in Cra*.p.72 P., Marin.*Procl*.1, 34 (pl.).

εὐήκοος, Dor. **ἐυάκ-** [ᾱ], ον, (ἀκοή) *hearing well* or *easily*, Hp.*Aph*.3.17 (Comp.).

2. *hearing willingly, obedient*, Arist.*EN*1102ᵇ27 (Comp.).

3. *inclined to give ear*, of the gods, θνατοῖς *AP*9.316.5 (Leon.), cf. *IG*12(2). 101, 105 (Mytil); written εὐήκοοσς, *Sammelb*.4607.5: generally, *inclined*, πρὸς μεταβολην Thphr.*CP*2.14.5 (Sup.). Adv. -όως, διακεῖσθαι πρός τι Plb.27.7.7, epith. of Aphrodite, Ἀφροδίτη Εὐακόοι *SEG*31.515 (Boeotia, iv B.C.).

II. Pass., *easily heard, audible*, Arist.*Top*.107ᵇ2; -οώτερα τὰ τῆς νυκτ´ς Id.*Pr*.899ᵃ19.

2. *pleasant to the ear, agreeable*, τὸ εὐ. Demetr.*Eloc*.48, al.

εὐηλάκᾰτος [ᾰκ], Aeol. **εὐᾱλ-,** ον *possessing a fine distaff*, of women, Theoc.28.22, Pi.*Pae*.7(a).4 S.-M.

εὐήλᾰτος, ον, (ἐλαύνω) *easy to drive* or *ride over*, πεδία *fit for cavalry operations*, X.*Cyr*.1.4.16, 16, cf. *HG*5.4.54; ἡ τῆς ἀρετῆς [ὁδὸν] τὰ πρῶτα οὐκ εὐήλατά κως παρέχειν δοκέει Eus.Mynd.63.

II. *well-ground*, ἄλφι Antim.64: *well-ham nered*, ἄκμων Euph.51.10.

εὐήλικος, ον, = εὐῆλιξ, *Vit.Aesop*.(G)32.

εὐῆλιξ, ικος, ὁ, ἡ, *of* or *characteristic of the prime of life*, i.e. early adulthood, εὐ. προσώπου Men.*Dysc*.950.

2. *of good stature*, Polem.*Phgn*.5, Lyd.*Mag*.1.23.

εὐήλιος, Dor. **εὐάλ-** [ᾱ], ον, *summy, genial*, χώρη Hp.*Aff*.60, cf. E.*Hipp*.129 (lyr.), X.*Oec*.9.4; ἁμέραι Ar.*Ra*.242 (lyr.); εὐάλιον πῦρ *the sun's* heat, E.*IT*1138 (lyr.); εὐ. οἰκία Arist.*Oec*.1345ᵃ32; ἐν εὐηλίῳ in *a sunny spot*, Id.*HA*616ᵇ14; τὸ μετόπωρον εὐ. Philostr.*VA*4.17. Adv. ίως *in sunlight*, A.*Eu*.906.

II. of persons, *fond of the sun, fond of basking*, Philostr.*VA*6.4.

εὐημερέω, (εὐήμερος) *spend one's days cheerfully*, S.*El*.653; ταῖσι Θήβαις εἰ .. εὐημερεῖ καλῶς τὰ πρὸς σέ though your relations with Thebes *are all fair weather*, Id.*OC*616; τὸ εὐημεροῦν τῆς πόλεως the *prosperous* class, Arist.*Pol*.1308ᵇ24; πόλεις εὐημεροῦσαι ib. 1322ᵇ38; εὐ. καὶ τροφὴν ἄφθονον ἔχειν *thrive*, Id.*HA*573ᵇ22; opp. χαλεπῶς ἔχειν, ib. 597ᵇ10; εὐ. τοῖς σώμασι Id.*GA*775ᵇ16.

2. *to be successful in* a thing, τὴν ἐκκλησίαν -ήσας ᾠχόμην φέρων Aeschin.2.63; κάθ᾽ ὑπερβολὴν εὐ. Thphr.*Char*.21.11; τῆς Λεαίνης παρὰ τῷ Δημητρίῳ -ούσης Macho ap.Ath.13.577d; of physicians, *to be successful* with a remedy, Gal.12.749: c. acc., τοὺς Ἐπιγόνους εὐημερήκει, of a dramatist, Ath.13.584d; of an actor, εὐ. ἐπὶ τραγῳδίας Suid. s.v. σαυτὴν ἐπαινεῖς; ἀκρόαμα εὐημεροῦν Plu.2.521f: generally, *have good luck*, ἐν ἅπασιν Philem.79.3, cf. *Com.Adesp*.110.8.

εὐημερημα, ατος, τό, *a success*, usu. in the military sense, Plb.3.72.2, *OGI*299.7 (Pergam., pl.), Cic. Att.5.21.2, D.S.13.13, Ph.2.120; pl., *successes*, *Inscr.Prien*.109.90 (ii B.C.), 111.130 (i B.C.): generally, *strokes of good fortune*, Epicur.*Fr*.488; σωματικὰ εὐ. bodily *excellencies*, Vett.Val.161.16.

εὐημερία, Dor. **εὐᾱμ-,** ἡ, *fine weather* εὐημερίας οὔσης X.*HG*2.4.2; γενομένης Arist.*HA*569ᵇ10: pl., ib. 542ᵇ28.

II. *prosperity, health and wealth*, E.*El*.197 (lyr.); ἡ ἐκτὸς εὐ. Arist.*EN*1178ᵇ33; *happiness*, Pherecr.213; *joy of living*, ἐνούσης τινὸς εὐ. ἐν [τῷ ζῆν] Arist.*Pol*.1278ᵇ29; personified; Εὐ. Alex.161, *Schwyzer*462 *A* 6 (Tanagra, iii B.C.); -ιάς ἡμέραν ἐπιτελεῖν to keep a day of *rejoicing*, Alciphr.1.21; *good living*, Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.59 M., al.: pl., ἁδραὶ εὐ. *PRyl*.233.16 (ii A.D.).

2. *thriving condition, healthiness* τοῦ σώματος Arist.*HA*543ᵇ26; πρὸς εὐ. καὶ πρὸς ὑγίειαν with a view to .., Id. *Oec*.1345ᵃ26.

3. *honour and glory*, Pi.*I*.1.40; *piece of good luck*, Cic.*Att*.9.13.1, Plu.2.498c; *military success*, Plb.7.9.10; εὐ. ἐμπορικαί *success* in trade, Hippod.ap.Stob.4.1.94; of virtuosi, ἡ παρὰ τοῖς θεάτροις εὐ. Ath.14.631f, Certamen94.

εὐημερος, Dor. **εὐάμ-** [ᾱ], ον, (ἡμέρα) *of a fine* or *prosperous day*, εὐ. φάος a *happy* day, S.*Aj*.708 (lyr.) ἄγεν .. εὐάμερον keep *holiday*, *Inscr.Cret*.1.xix 3.39 (Malla, ii B.C.), cf. ib. 3.iii 3.2 (Hierapytna, iii B.C.).

2. *bright, happy*, ζὺν τύχαις εὐ. A.*fr*.451k(a).3 R.; εὐάμεροι μολπαί E.*Fr*.773.47 (lyr., nisi leg. -αμερίαι); χρόνῳ δ᾽ ἐξέλαμψεν εὐ. Id.*Hyps.Fr*.41 (64).62 (lyr.); πρόσωπον Ar.*Av*.1322 (lyr.); μοῖρα Pl.*Ti*.71d (perh. with play on ἥμερος); τὸ εὐ., a prosperous life, Ph.1.515.

εὐήμετος, εὐημής, v. sub εὐέμετος, εὐεμής.

εὐημονία, ἡ, (ἥμων) *skill in throwing* or *hitting*, glossed by ἐμπειρία, Hsch.

εὐηνεμία, ἡ, *fair wind*, Luc.*Lex*.15.

εὐηνεμος, Dor. **εὐαν-** [**ᾰ** exc. in *AP*9.555 (Crin.)], ον, *well as to the winds*, i.e.,

I. *serene, calm*, πόντου χεῦμα E.*Fr*.316; πλόος εὐ. a *fair* voyage, Theoc.28.5.

b. epith. of Zeus at Sparta, Paus.3.13.8.

2. *sheltered from the wind*, λιμένες E.*Andr*.749 (and perh. also λίμνα S.*Fr*.371 (lyr.)); χώρα Luc.*Abd*.27.

II. *open to the wind*, [ὡς πῦρ] ἐν εὐανέμοις βάσσαις (cf. εὔπνοος II) S.*Aj*.197 (lyr.), cf. Orib.9.20.1.

εὐήνιος, ον, (ἡνία) *obedient to the rein*, ἅρμα Emp.4.5; ὀχήματα Pl.*Phdr*.247b; ἵπποι -ώτατοι Id.*R*.467e; of persons, *tractable, docile*, Id.*Lg*.730b; τὸ ἀγαθὸν εὐ. ὄν Porph.*Abst*.2.39; of a disease, *easily yielding*, Hp.*Virg*.1; cf. εὐάνιος. Adv. -ίως *patiently, tractably*, Pl.*Sph*.217d, Plu.2.9b; ζῆν Arr.*Epict*.4.7.12.

εὐηνορία, Dor. **-ᾱνορία,** ἡ, (εὐήνωρ) *manliness*, E.*HF*407 (lyr.): pl., Pi.*O*.5.20.

εὐήνῠτος, ον, (ἀνύω) *easy to achieve*, Hsch.: **εὐήνυστος,** Zonar.

εὐήνωρ, Dor. **εὐάνωρ** [ᾱ], ορος, ὁ, ἡ, Hom. (only in Od.), prob. '*the joy of men*', φέρον δ' εὐήνορα οἶνον 4.622; φέρον δ' εὐήνορα χαλκόν 13.19;

2. *involving a man of honourable status*, γάμων εὐ. θεσμός Orph.*A*.885.

II. later, of communities, etc., *well-manned, abounding in brave men*, Pi.*O*.1.24, 6.80, etc.; λαός Id.*N*.10.36; ἵππος, of the Trojan horse, Tryph.468.

εὐηπελής, ές, *prosperous*, Hsch. (glossed by πρᾶοι, wh. however belongs to εὐήνιοι; perh. fr. *ἄπελος 'strength', cf. ONorse *afl* 'strength'; v. ἀναπελάσας, ἀνηπελίη, κακηπελίη, νηπελέω, ὀλιγηπελέω).

εὐηπελία, ἡ, *prosperity*, Call.*Cer*.136, Hsch.

εὐήρᾰτος, ον, (ἔραμαι) *lovely*, σταθμοί Pi.*O*.5.9; φιλοφροσύναι ib. 6.98; κάλλος Telest.1.6.

εὐήρεια· εὔπλοια, εὐχέρεια, Hsch., cf. *EM*390.50. (Leg. εὐηερίη (= εὐαερία), cf. the corrupt gloss εὐηχερία· εὐηρία, εὔπλοια, Hsch.)

εὐήρετμος, ον, (ἐρετμόν) *well fitted to the oar*, σκαλμός A.*Pers*.376.

2. *well-rowed*, πλάτα S.*OC*716 (lyr.); ναῦς E.*Ion*1160.

εὐηρημένοι· τετορυνημένοι, Hsch.

εὐήρης, ες, (ἀραρίσκω) *well-fitted*, Hom. (only in Od.) always of the oar, *well-poised, easy to handle*, λαβὼν εὐ. ἐρετμόν 11.121; οὐδ' εὐήρε' ἐρετμά ib. 125, al.; νεὼς εὐ. πίτυλος the plash *of the well-poised oars*, E.*IT*1050; σκάφη Plu.*Ant*.65; *well-knit*, γυῖα Nic.*Th*.81: generally, ὄργανα εὐ. πρὸς τὴν χρείαν *well-fitted for ..*, Hp.*Medic*.2; εὐ. τεύχη Orac.ap.Paus.4.12.4; εὐήρεας ἵππους, = εὐαγώγους, Hsch.: fem. εὐῆρις, pr. n. in Paus.1.27.4 (s.v.l.).

εὐήροτος, ον, (ἀρόω) *easy to cultivate*, πεδίον Str.9.4.5 (s.v.l.), cf. Poll.1.227: irreg. Sup. εὐηρότατον Hsch. (glossed by εὔδιον), Suid.

εὐήρῠτος, ον, (ἀρύω A) *good to draw*, ὕδωρ *h.Cer*.106.

εὐήτριος (A), Dor. **εὐάτρ-,** ον, (ἤτριον) *with good* or *fine thread, well-woven* A.*Fr*.47; ὕφασμα Pl.*Plt*.310e; ὕφη (v.l. ὑφαί), D.H.*Comp*.23; ἱμάτιον Luc.*Lex*.9; αἱ εὐ. σινδόνες, of cotton, Str.15.1.20.

II. Act., *well-weaving*, τὰν πέπλων εὐάτριον ἐργάτιν .. κερκίδα *AP*6.289 (Leon.).

εὐήτριος (B), ον, (ἦτρον), = εὐκοίλιος, Hsch.

εὐηφενέω, *to be wealthy, prosperous*, Epic.*Oxy*.1794.13.

εὐηφενής, ές, (ἄφενος) *wealthy*, Il.11.427, 23.81 (vulg. εὐηγ-): as pr. n., *IG*12(8).376.14 (Thasos).

εὐήχεια, ἡ, *euphony*, Phld.*Po*.994.24.

εὐηχέομαι, *to be euphonious*, ib. 18.

εὐηχής, Dor. **εὐᾱχ-,** ές *well-sounding, tuneful* ὕμνος Pi.*P*.2.14; ὑμέναιος Call.*Del*.296; ὄργανον Plu.2.437d; *euphonious*, Phld.*Po*.2.3.

εὐήχητος, Dor. **εὐαχ-** [ᾱ], ον = foreg., ὕμνοι E.*Ion*884 (lyr.); *loud-sounding*, πόντος Id.*Hipp*.1272 (lyr.).

εὔηχος, ον, = εὐηχής, *euphonious*, Phld.*Po*.994.24, v.l. in D.H.*Comp*.14, cf. Longin.24.2; *melodious*, of the voice, Ath.3.80d; εὔ. φωνητήρια ὄργανα Ph.1.511; ἀρτηρίαν εὔ. παρασκευάζειν Dsc.2.27; κύμβαλα LXXPs.150.5: neut. pl. εὔηχα as Adv., κελαδεῖν *Ps*.-Luc.*Philopatr*.3: regul. Adv. -ήχως Thom.Mag.p.223 R.

εὐθάλᾰμος [θᾰ], ον, *blessing wedlock*, Ἀφροδίτη Nonn.*D*.2.324.

εὐθάλασσος [θᾰ], ον, *lying well by the sea*, Philostr.*VS*2.1.3.

2. δῶρον εὐ. the gift *of sea-power*, S.*OC*711 (lyr., with allusion to θάλασσα 3).

II. *a 'good sailor'*, Alciphr.2.4.

εὐθάλεια [θᾰ], ἡ, *bloom, flower* of a thing, εὐδαιμοσύνας Archyt.ap.Stob.3.1.107: **εὐθᾰλία** τῶν καρπῶν *EM*442.13; ὑπὲρ εὐετηρίας καὶ εὐθαλείας πόλεως *SEG*36.1095 (Lydia, iii A.D.).

εὐθᾰλέω, *bloom, thrive*, Nic.*Fr*.74.16, Plu.2.28e, *POxy*.729.22 (ii A.D.), Q.S.4.423: metaph., Them.*Or*.27.339c.

εὐθᾰλής, ές, *blooming, flourishing, thriving* Αἴγυπτος A.*Fr*.300.5; γῆρας Men.*Mon*.388; ἄνηθον Mosch.3.100, cf. *AP*9.3 (Antip.), Orph.*A*.912; Χάριτες *AP*7.600 (Jul.): later in Prose, δένδρον *SIG*889.9 (Arcesine, iii A.D.); εὐθαλέστερα παιδία Sabin.ap.Orib.9.17.3; ζῷα εὐθαλῆ *POxy*.902.15 (v A.D.): metaph., τὸ εὐ. [τῆς ψυχῆς] Ph.1.512; πτερὰ εὐ. τῆς ψυχῆς Them.*Or*.21.251b.

εὐθᾱλής, ές, Dor.Adj. *flourishing, thriving*, τύχα Pi.*P*.9.72; πέδον B.8.5; εὐκάρπεια E.*Tr*.217 (lyr.); καρποί Ar.*Av*.1062 (lyr.); φύλλα *AP*9.313 (Anyte); εὐθηλής is cj. ib. 247 (Phil.), *h.Mart*.9:—also **-θᾰλος,** ον, *thriving well*, v.l. in *EM*197.34.

εὐθαλπής, ἐς, *warming well, genial*, θέρος Q.S.4.441.

εὐθᾰνᾰσία, ἡ, *easy, happy death*, Posidipp.18, August.ap.Suet.Oct.99, Ph.1.182.

2. *noble death*, Cic.*Att*.16.7.3.

εὐθᾰνᾰτέω, *die a noble death*, *Stoic*.3.156, Plb.5.38.9, J.*AJ* .4.5.

εὐθᾰνᾰτος, ον, *dying easily* or *happily*: εὐ. θάνατος, = εὐθανασία, Men.23, cf. Paul.Al.M.3. Adv. -τως Cratin.413, Men.481.16.

εὐθάρσεια, ἡ, *good courage*, App.*BC*3.91: **-ία,** Pl.*Def*.412a.

εὐθαρσέω, *to be of good courage*, And.2.16: prob. to be written divisim in A.*Th*.34, *Supp*.1015.

εὐθαρσής, ές, *of good courage*, *h.Mart*.9 (v.l.), A.*Ag*.930, *Supp*.249, E.*El*.526; ἐν τοῖς δεινοῖς X.*Ages*.11.10; πρὸς κίνδυνον D.S.11.35; τὸ εὐθαρσῆ εἶναι Andronic.Rhod.p.575 M.: Comp. -έστερος Diph.111, Plu.2.69a; of *bolder* interpreters, Ph.1.606: Sup. -έστατος X.*HG*7.1.9. Adv. -ῶς, ἔχειν πρός τι Arist.*EN*1115[a]21.

2. *safe, secure*, τὰ δεινὰ καὶ τὰ εὐ. X.*Eq.Mag*.4.11.

εὐθεᾱτος, ον, (θεάομαι) *easy to be seen*, Poll.5.150.

εὐθεῖ· ἥρει, Hsch.

εὐθεῖα, ἡ, v. εὐθύς A. 3.

εὐθεῖν· ἐλθεῖν (Cret.), Hsch.

εὐδεῖος, = εὐόμιλος, Zonar.

εὐθελγής, ές, *bewitching*, dub. in *Hymn.Is*.104 P., v. πολυθελγής.

εὐθέμεθλος, ον, *set on good foundations*, Γαῖαν *h.Hom*.30.1 (ἠϋ-).

εὐθέμῐτος, ον, *just, righteous*, σαδράπαι Ἀρχ.Ἐφ 1927.27 (Aranda).

εὐθένεια, ἡ, *supply, provisioning*, ὀμνύω .. ἔχειν παρ' ἐμαυτῷ χοίρους .. εἴς τὴν εὐθένιαν (or -ίαν) τῆς .. πόλεως *BGU*649.16 (ii A.D.); εἰς εὐθένειαν τῶν .. στρατιωτῶν .. οἴνου ξέστας ib. 974.6 (iv A.D.), cf. *PGoodsp.Cair*.11.5 (iv A.D.), *POxy*.1412.6 (iii A.D.), 1261.7 (iv A.D.), *PLond*.3.1245.5 (iv A.D.); πᾶσαν εὐθένειαν *supplies* of all kinds, *POxy*.1252v.14 (iii A.D., but εὐθηνιαρχικός ib. 17); [ᾠὰ] πρὸς διάπρασιν καὶ εὐθένιαν (or -ίαν) τῆς .. πόλεως ib. 83.11 (iv A.D.), cf. *PSI*4.309 (iv A.D.); ἐραυνηταῖς εὐθεν[ίας] *PFay*.104.18 (iii A.D.); ἐπὶ τῶν μερισμῶν τῶν σπερμάτων καὶ τῆς εὐθενίας *PTeb*.397.19 (ii A.D., but κοσμητεύσας εὐθηνίας ib. 15, 28); εὐθενίας ἔπαρχος, = Lat. *praefectus annonae*, *IG*14.1072 (Rome, ii A.D.); εὐθενείας ἔ. ib. 917 (iii A.D.).

II. *welfare, prosperity, abundance*, Poll.9.160; gloss on εὔσοια, Sch.S.*OC*390, v.l. in Arist.*Rh*.1360b16, *HA*602a15, al.; *good* physical *condition*, τοῦ σκήνεος εὐθένεια cj. for εὐσθ- in Democr.57.

εὐθενέω, *thrive, flourish*, of animals and plants, μῆλα .. εὐθενοῦντα A.*Eu*.944 (lyr.); καρπόν τε γαίας καὶ βοτῶν .. ἀστοῖσιν εὐθενοῦντα ib. 908, cf. Thphr.*CP*2.4.5, 5.11.3; μή τιν' οἶκον εὐθενεῖν A.*Eu*.895 (Scalig. for εὐσθ-); εὐθενούντων τῶν πραγμάτων D.18.286, Men.*Dysc*.275; also of men, τοὺς στρατιώτας .. εὐθενεῖν Id.8.20; ἡ Λοκρὶς εὐθηνεῖ (leg. εὐθενεῖ) τῷ ζεφύρῳ Thphr.*Vent*.44, cf. Plu.*Publ*.11, Ael.*NA*5.13.

II. Pass. in same sense, [οἱ Λακεδαιμόνιοι] εὐθενήθησαν Hdt.1.66 codd. (elswh. εὐθηνέω in codd. Hdt.); τὴν πόλιν εὐθενεῖσθαι D.19.231 (s.v.l.). (εὐθηνέω (q.v.) is freq. v.l.; εὐθενέω (Att. acc. to Zonar.) is required by metre in A.*Eu*.895 (cj.), Cratin.327, and is found in best codd. of D., Arist. (v.l. in *PA*680a28, *HA*601b9, *Mete*.352.a6, al., εὐσθεν- v.l. in *EN*1100a6, *GA*775a29, etc.), cod. Urb. of Thphr.*CP*5.11.3, al., Aristid.*Or*.46(3).42, v.l. in Ael.*VH*13.1, etc.)

εὐθενής· εὐπαθοῦσα· ἰσχυρά, Hsch.: Sup. -έστατος, αἶκος *PIand*.62.9 (vi A.D.).

εὐθενία, ἡ, = εὐθένεια II (q.v.), from which it cannot be distd. after ii B.C.: Ion. **εὐθενίη** (– ⏑ ⏑ –) Epigr. in *Rev.Phil*.19.178 (i B.C.), *Epigr.Gr*.1036.19 (Nicomedia); εὐθενία is v.l. in Arist.*Rh*.1360b16, *HA*602a15 (v.l. εὐσθένεια, εὐθένεια), Porph.*Gaur*.16.2.—From ii A.D. εὐθένεια and εὐθενία begin to be confused with εὐθηνία.

εὐθενιᾰκός, ή, όν, *for food-supply*, εἴδη -κά *provisions*, *Stud.Pal*.20.84.3 (iii A.D.) *POsl*.83.5, 6 (iii/iv A.D.).

εὐθενιαρχέω, = εὐθηνιαρχέω, *PSI*6.705 (iii A.D.).

εὐθέρα· μέρος τι τῆς νεώς Hsch.; cf. ἐνθύριον.

εὐθερᾰπευσία, ἡ, *ease of treatment*, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.22.11.

εὐθερᾰπευτος, ον, *easy to cure*, Hp.*Coac*.501 (Comp.), Thphr.*HP*9.16.6, etc.: Comp., Phld.D.1.24.

2. *easy to help* or *remedy*, D.C.38.24.

II. *easily won by kindness* or *attention*, X.*Cyr*.2.2.10.

εὐθέριστος, ον, *easily harvested*: εὐθέριστον, τό, *a kind of balsam*, Plin.*HN*12.114, prob. in Dsc.1.19.

εὐθέρμαντος, ον, *easy to warm*, Thphr.*CP*4.7.3 (Comp.).

εὔθερμος, ον, *very warm*, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.24 (Comp., nisi leg. ἔνθ -).

εὔθερος, ον, *pleasant in summer, sunny*, Poll.5.108 codd. (fort. εὐάερος).

εὐθεσία, ἡ, *good condition, habit of body*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.101; ἐνιαυτὸς εὐθεσίης a year *of plenty*, ibid.

εὐθέσμως, Adv. *lawfully*, ἄλοχον λάβε *AP*9.444 (Eratosth.).

εὐθετέω, *to be suitable, convenient*, εὐθετεῖ πᾶσι χρῆσθαι for all to use, Thphr.*HP*5.7.4; εὐ. εἴς τι D.S.2.41, 48; *to be timely, opportune*, Orph.*Fr*.272; of an epithet, *to be suitable*, Sch.Il.*Oxy*.1086.110; so of food, Diocl.*Fr*.141; of bandages, Gal.18(1).789, al.; λιμένας .. ταῖς μακραῖς ναυσὶν εὐθετοῦντας D.S.5.12: f.l. in Thphr.*HP*1.1.3 codd.

II. trans., *set in order*, ἕκαστα Luc.*DDeor*.24.1 (v.l. for εὐθετίσαντα), cf. *SIG*1240 (ii A.D.); [τὰς τρίχας] Ar.*Fr*.782; *adorn*, εὐ. ἑαυτήν D.C.51.13; *lay out* a corpse, Id.40.49, cf. Phryn.*PS*p.71 B.

εὐθετησις, εως, ἡ, *prosperity*, Eust.1383.13.

εὐθετίζω, *set in order, arrange orderly*, Hes.*Th*.541; χελιδὼν .. καλιὴν ηὐθέτιζεν Babr.118.2; τὰς κόμας Luc.Ind.29, etc.:—Med., ὀστέον εὐθετισάμενος Hp.*Fract*.8, cf. 16.

II. in Pass., *to be suitably employed*, εἴς τι A.D.*Adv*.140.11, *Synt*.169.19.

εὐθετισμός, ὁ, *convenience, propriety* Id.Adv.144.19, *Synt*.309.12; *orderly arrangement*, Simp.*in Ph*.487.29, *in Cat*.336.38.

εὔθετος, ον, (τίθημι) *well-arranged, conveniently placed*, ὀστέα Hp.*Off*.15: Comp. -ώτερος Id.*Fract*.4; ἐν εὐ. τόπῳ in a *suitable* place, Ἀρχ.Δελτ.7.200 (Ephesus).

b. of the ashes of a corpse, *easily stowed* A.*Ag*.444 (lyr.); so of the corpse, *laid out* for burial (cf. εὐθετέω), *Supp.Epigr*.1.449 (Phrygia, iii A.D.); εὔ. σάκος, ἀρβύλαι *well-fitting, ready for use*, A.*Th*.642; (Sch., εὔκυκλον cod. Med.), *Fr*.259; εὔ. εἴς τι D.S.2.57; πρός τι Id.5.37; εὔθετόν ἐστι c. inf., it is *convenient* .., Id.21.21 καιρὸς εὔ. LXXPs.31(32).6, D.S.5.57.

2. of persons, *well-adapted*, εἰς τοὺς τραγῳδοὺς εὔ., οὐκ εἰς τὸν βίον Philem.105.5; εἰς, πρὸς φιλίαν, Phld.*Ir*.p.46 W., Lib.p.45 O.; εἰς τὴν βασιλείαν τοῦ θεοῦ Ev.Luc.9.62; πράγματι for a business, Nicol.ap.Stob.3.1.40; πρός τι Plb.25.3.6, etc.; *quick, able*, κατὰ τὰς ἐντεύξεις τοῖς ὄχλοις εὔ D.S.33.22: abs., εὔθετοι *fit and proper persons*, *PTeb*.27.44 (ii B.C.), etc., w. gen., εὔ. τῆς ἀρχιερωσύνης inscr. in *SB*8267.12 (i B.C.) Adv. -τως, ἔχειν Hp.*Fract*.23; πρός τι D.S.33.4.

εὐθεώρητος, ον, *easily seen* or *observed*, Arist.*HA*578a20, Thphr.*HP*1.1.1 (Comp.); τινι D.S.19.37.

2. *easy to perceive*, Arist.*Rh*.1376b31; εὐθεώρητόν ἐστι περί τινος *it* is *easy to conduct an inquiry* about .., Id.*GA*724a17; οὐκ ἔστιν εὐ. ποτέρως .., Id.*SE*180b3; τίνες εἰσὶ καὶ πόσαι .. Iamb.*Comm.Math*.24: c. acc. et inf., Phld.*Herc*.1251.7.

εὐθέως, Adv. of εὐθύς (q.v.).

εὐθηγής, ές, *sharpening well*, *AP*6.63 (Damoch.).

εὔθηκτος, ον, *well sharpened, keen*, Lyc.1105, Nonn.*D*.7.121.

εὐθηλέομαι, Pass. (εὐθηλής) *to be well-suckled, fatted up*, χοῖρος A.*Fr*.309.1:—also in Act., [παιδία] εὐθηλέοντα, = εὐθαλῆ, Democr.276.

εὐθηλήμων, ον, gen. ονος, = sq., μόσχος *AP*6.263 (Leon.).

εὐθηλής, ές, v. εὐθᾱλής.

εὐθηλία, ἡ, gloss on εὐθηνία Suid.

εὔθηλος, ον, (θηλή) *with distended udder*, E.*IA*579 (lyr.), *Ba*.737, *AP*9.224 (Crin.); εὐ. μαστὸς θεᾶς Lyc.1328.

εὐθήμελκτος, ον, = νεήμελκτος, Aët.9.42; cf. εὐθομελγής.

εὐθημονέω, *keep in good order*, θῶπλα λάζευ καὶ γνάθους εὐθημόνει *Trag.adesp*.381 K.-S.; med., Pl.*Lg*.758b.

2. intr., *be in good order* Simp.*in Ph*.1067.24.

εὐθημοσύνη, ἡ, *habit of good management, tidiness* Hes.*Op*.471 X.*Cyr*.8.5.7, Ael.*NA*9.17, Dam.*Isid*.231.

II. *good order*, of the course of nature, Plot.4.4.6, 6.8.17.

III. personified, Orph.*Fr*.336.

εὐθήμων, ον, gen. ονος, (τίθημι) *tidy in habits*, of animals, Arist.*HA*616[b]23, 618[b]30.

2. *harmonious*, ἀοιδή A.R.1.569.

II. Act., *setting in order*, c. gen., δμῳαὶ .. δωμάτων εὐ. A.*Ch*.84.

εὐθηνέω, Adv. *head-foremost*, better divisim ἐπὶ κάρ, v. κάρ II.

εὐθήνησις, εως, ἡ, = sq., Phld.*Lib*.p.11 O. (s.v.l.).

εὐθηνία, ἡ, *prosperity, plenty*, LXXGe.41.29, al., Ph.2.1, al.; ὅπως οἱ ἄλλοι ἐν εὐθηνίᾳ ὦσι *OGI*90.13 (Rosetta, ii B.C.); ὑπηρετεῖν τῇ τε εὐθηνίᾳ καὶ τῇ εὐδαιμονίᾳ ib. 669.4 (Egypt, i A.D.); τῶν τὰς καλὰς ἀγόντων ἡμέρας εὐθηνία description of lsis, *POxy*.1380.135 (ii A.D.); πάντα τὰ πρὸς εὐθηνίαν τῆς χώρας *Peripl.M.Rubr*.48; σώματος *good condition*, Andronic.Rhod.p.573 M, *POxy*.2479.26 (vi A.D.).

2. personified as a goddess, *Abundance, Plenty*, *IG*4.676 (Thyreatis), J. *of* P.11.144 (Anazarba), prob. in *CIL*10.1624 (Puteoli).

3. generally, *abundance*, φρονήσεως Ph.1.618; τῶν ἀναγκαίων Id.*Fr*.109 H.; v.l. in Arist.*Rh*.1360[b]16, al.

II. like Lat. *annona*, *corn-supply*, εἰς εὐθηνίαν σιτωνίας *SIG*783.16 (Mantinea, i B.C.); ἡ ἀπὸ σιτίων φερομένη εὐθηνία Plu.2.307d; εὐθηνίας ἐπιμελητής *IG*4.795 (ii A.D.); γεναμένῳ ἀγορανόμῳ καὶ ἐπὶ τῆς εὐθηνίας Mitteis *Chr*.227.9 (ii A.D.), cf. *PFlor*.382.76 (iii A.D.), *OGI*705 (Alexandria, ii A.D., εὐθυνίας lapis); κοσμητεύσας εὐθηνίας (v. εὐθένεια).

2. *a largess of corn*, εὐθηνία ἔτους τρίτοο, personified on coins of Alexandria, *B.Mus.Cat*.No. 1164: so in pl., χρήματα πολιτικὰ ἐς εὐθηνίας ἢ νομὰς ἀθροιζόμενα Hdn.7.2.5.

εὐθηνιάρχης, ου, ὁ, *commissioner of food-* (esp. *corn- supply*, *BGU*556ii12, *POxy*.1412.1 (both iii A.D.):—hence **-έω,** ib. 9.8.19 (ii A.D.), 2108.3 (iii A.D.), *BCH*12.84 (Zeus Panamaros).

εὐθηνιαρχία, ἡ, *CPHerm*.7i6 (iii A.D.).

εὐθηνιαρχικός, ή, όν, στέφανος *POxy*.1252[v].17 (iii A.D.).

εὐθηνίαρχος, ὁ, = εὐθηνιάρχης, *POxy*.1417.28 (iv A.D.).

εὐθηνός, όν, *thriving, flourishing*, καρποί Lyd.*Ost*.38, cf. Hdn.*Epim*.175; εὔθυνος, v.l. in *EM*197.34, should perh. be εὐθηνός (εὔθηνος ?).

εὐθήξ, ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, (θήγω) = εὔθηκτος, Theognost.*Can*.40:—hence **εὐθηξία,** ἡ, *EM*256.18.

εὐθήρᾱτος, ον, *easy to catch* or *win*, Διὸς ἵμερος οὐκ εὐ. ἐτύχθη A.*Supp*.87; ἔτ' εὐ. *AP*12.105 (Asclep.), cf. Corn.*ND*28; στέφανος Plb.31.25.3; εὐ. ὑπὸ τῶν τοιούτων Arist.*EN*1110[b]14:—Ion. **εὐθήρητος,** v.l. **-ευτος,** Opp.*H*.5.426.

εὐθηρία, ἡ, *success in sport*, Ael.*NA*10.48 (pl.), Poll.1.108.

II. metaph., of the 'battue' of Persians at Marathon, Agath.2.10.

εὐθήρος, ον, (θήρα) *lucky* or *successful in hunting*, E.*Ba*.1253; εὔθηρος ὀρνέων ἴρηξ Babr.72.21 (cj.); of Pan, *AP*6.185 (Zos.); εὔθηροι, οἱ, club of *sportsmen* at Pergamum, *Ath.Mitt*.33.409; εὐ. ἄγρη *successful* sport, *AP*6.27 (Theaet.), cf. 253 (Crin.); τὸ εὔ. *good sport*, Ph.2.114; εὔ. κάλαμοι *successful* fishing-rods, *AP*6.89 (Maec.); *successful as bait*, Ael.*NA*12.42.

II. (θήρ) *abounding in game, good for hunting*, ὄρος Str.14.1.12; ῥίον *AP*6.268 (Mnasalc.); εὔ. καὶ εὐίχθυς Aristid.*Or*.44(17).16.

εὐθής, ές, only in later LXX translators for εὐθύς A, LXX1Ki.29.6, Ps.118(119).137; βιβλίον τοῦ εὐθοῦς the Book of the *Righteous* (*Jashar*), ib. 2Ki.1.18: neut. pl. εὐθεῖα ib. 2Es.19.13, cf. interpol. in Thom.Mag.p.165 R., Suid. s.v. εὐθυγενής.

εὐθήσαυρος, ον, *well-stored, precious*, ἔλαιον *AP*6.300 (Leon.).

εὐθικός, ή, όν, (εὐθύς) *straight*, κίνησις S.E.*M*.10.51.

εὐθικτέω, *find the range*, of artillery, Apollod.*Poliorc*.144.11.

εὔθικτος, ον, (θιγεῖν) *touching the point, clever, quick*, εὔ. τὴν διάνοιαν Arist.*HA*616[b]22; εὔ. πρὸς τὰς ἀποκρίσεις *quick* in repartee, Ath.13.583f; εὔ. νοῦς, γνώμη, προσβολή, Ph.1.54, 240, 286; *witty*, Plb.18.4.4, *AP*6.322 (Leon.): f.l. for εὔεικτος, Heraclit.*All*.51 codd. Adv.-τως LXX2Ma.15.38, Hdn.4.7.2.

εὐθιξία, ἡ, *cleverness, tact*, Ph.1.54, 157, 593, Anon.ap.Suid.

εὔθλαστος, ον, (θλάω) *easily indented* or *bruised*, Arist.*Mete*.386[a]26, *Spir*.1Praef., *Gp*.9.17.3.

εὐθλίζοντι (dat. sg.), prob. f.l. for ὑελίζοντι, Hermes Trism. in *Rev.Phil*.32.264.

εὐθνήσιμος, ον, *in* or *with easy death*, A.*Ag*.1293.

εὔθοινος, ον, *eating hugely*, of Hercules, Plu.2.267f.

II. εὔ. γέρας *a sumptuous* offering, A.*Ch*.257.

εὐθορύβητος [ῠ], ον, *easily confounded*, πρός τινα before .., Plu.*Nic*.2.

εὔθραυστος, ον, (θραύω) *easily injured* or *broken*, Arist.*GA*775[a]9 (v.l. εὔφθαρτον), Plu.2.174d, Apollod.*Poliorc*.185.15.

εὔθρεπτος, ον, *well-reared*, *EM*28.41 (Comp.).

εὔριγκος, ον, *well-coped*, of high walls, E.*Hel*.70.

εὔθριξ, Ep. **ἐΰθρ-,** τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, *with beautiful hair*, Eub.104 (lyr.); in Il. always of horses, *with flowing mane*, ἵππους 23.13, 301; of dogs, X.*Cyn*.4.6; of birds, *well-plumed*, Theoc.18.57.

2. *fleecy, thick*, λῆνος Nic.*Al*.452.

II. *attached to a stout line*, of a fish-hook, *AP*9.52 (Carph.).

εὔθρονος, Ep. **ἐΰθρ-,** ον, *with beautiful seat* or *throne*, (or *adorned with beautiful flowers*, cf. θρόνον) ἐΰθρονος Ἠώς Il.8.565, Od.6.48, al.; Ἀφροδίτα Pi.*I*.2.5; Ὧραι Id.*P*.9.60, cf. B.15.3, etc.

εὔθροος, Ep. **ἐΰθρ-,** ον, *loud-sounding*, Opp.*C*.3.285, *AP*6.39 (Arch.).

εὐθρῠβής, ές, v. εὐθύς A. 3.

εὐθρύλλητος, ον, = πολυθρυλ(λ)ητος (in bad sense), Vett.Val.187.4, 199.2.

εὔθρυπτος, ον, (θρύπτω) *easily broken*, αὐχήν Arist.*PA*694[b]29; *easily dispersed*, ἀήρ Id.*de An*.420[a]8, cf. Democr.ap.Thphr.*Sens*.73; of earth, *crumbling*, Str.12.8.17, Plu.*Sert*.17; of the fleshy parts of fish, Id.2.916b.

II. metaph., *enervated*, Gal.1.186, Sor.1.25.

εὐθύ, neut. of εὐθύς, used as Adv.; v. εὐθύς B.

Εὐθυαῖος, ὁ, (sc. μήν), name of a month in the Aetolian Calender, *IG*9(1).379 (Naupactus), *GDI*1950 (Delph.), etc.

εὐθῠβολέω, *throw forward*, τὸν γόνον *Placit*.5.9.2:—Pass., S.E.*M*.5.58.

II. intr., *dart* or *go right forward*, τοῦ σπέρματος-οῦντος εἰς [τὴν μήτραν] *Placit*.5.14.2.

2. metaph., *hit the mark*, ἔχων τὸν νοῦν εὐθιξίᾳ πρὸς τὴν θεραπείαν-οῦντα Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. εὐθιξία, cf. Ph.2.176.

εὐθῠβολία, ἡ, *direct throw*, Plu.*Nic*.25.

εὐθῠβολος, ον, (βάλλω) *throwing straight*: hence, *hitting the mark, accurate, exact*, prob. for εὐθύβουλος in Aristox.ap.Stob.1.7.18; ἀπόκρισις, στοχασμοί, Ph.1.617, 2.126; ὄνομα εὐ. the *exact* name, Id.1.73 (Sup.), al.: Comp., Id.1.618: Sup., Id.1.300; τὸ εὐ., = foreg., Id.2.465. Adv. -λως Id.1.99, al., Procl.*in Prm*.p.872 S.: in the lit. sense, *in a direct course*, εὐ. περαιωθῆναι τὸ πέλαγος Hld.5.22.

εὐθῠγένειος, ον, *with straight beard*, Polem.*Phgn*.67.

εὐθῠγενής, prob. f.l. for -τενής in Suid., Phot.

εὐθῠγλωσσος, Att. **-ττος,** ον, *straightforward, plain-spoken*, Pi.*P*.2.86, Dam.*Isid*.23, Procop.*Arc*.29.

εὐθῠγνωμίας, ου, ὁ, *witness who gives direct evidence*, Phot.

εὐθῠγνωμος, ον, *straightforward*, Democr.181.

εὐθῠγραμμᾰτίζω, *reduce to a rectilinear figure*, ὁ κύκλος-ίζεται Phlp.*in APr*.477.2.

εὐθῠγραμμικός, ή, όν, *rectilinear*, ἀριθμός Iamb.*in Nic*.p.56 P. Adv. -κῶς, στίχος εὐ. ἐκκείμενος ib. p.96 P.

εὐθῠγραμμος, ον, = foreg., Arist.*Cael*.286[b]13, al.; γωνία Oenopides ap.Procl.*in Euc*.p.333 F., cf. Euc.1.44; τὸ εὐ. (with or without σχῆμα) *rectilinear figure*, Arist.*APr*.69[a]31, *Pr*.913[b]18, Thphr.*HP*1.12.1.

εὐθυδήμονα (leg. εὐθύδημον)· ἁπλοῦν πολίτην, E.*Fr*.227.

εὐθῠδίκαι [ῐ], in pl., = εὐθύδικοι, of the Eumenides, A.*Eu*.312 (lyr., s.v.l., -δίκαιοι Herm.; cf. ὀρθοδίκαιος).

εὐθῠδῐκία, ἡ, *direct trial*, on the merits of the case, without exceptions or technical pleas, εὐθυδικίας ἀποδέχεσθαι Is.7.3; εἰσιέναι D.34.4; also εὐθυδικίᾳ εἰσιέναι, εἰσελθεῖν, Id.45.6, Is.6.43; τὸν ἐξ εὐθυδικίας λόγον συνίστασθαι Mitteis *Chr*.31 vi 13 (ii B.C.).

εὐθῠδῐκος, ον, *righteous-judging*, B.5.6, A.*Ag*.761 (lyr.), *AP*6.346 (Anacr.).

II. εὐθύδικον, τό, = εὐθυδικία, *IG*5(2).357.25 (Stymphalus, iii B.C.)

εὐθῠδρομέω, of ships, *run a straight course*, Ph.1.131, 327, Act.Ap.16.11: metaph., of persons, Agath.2.21.

εὐθῠδρόμος, ον, *running a straight course*, ἄνεμοι Plb.34.4.5; νῆες Orph.*H*.22.10.

εὐθῠέντερος, ον, *with straight intestines*, Arist.*HA*507[b]34.

εὐθῠέπεια, ἡ, *straight speaking*, Adam.1.11, Hsch. (pl.).

εὐθῠεπής, ές, (ἔπος) *plain-spoken*, Adam.1.16.

εὐθῠεργής, ές, *accurately wrought*, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.27 (nisi leg. εὐεργής).

εὐθῠζωμον, τό, *extemporized broth*, coined by Eust.1191.14.

εὐθῠθάνᾰτος [θᾰ], ον, *quick-killing, mortal*, πληγή Plu.*Ant*.76.

εὐθῠθριξ, τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, *with straight hair*, Arist.*GA*782[b]34, Poll.2.22.

εὐθῠκαίνα ἡ σχοῖνος, διὰ τὸ εὐθέως κτείνειν, καὶ δύναται εἶναι **εὐθυκταόνα,** Hsch.; cf.καίνω.

εὐθῠκαυλος, ον, *with a straight stalk*, Thphr.*HP*6.4.5 (Comp.).

εὐθῠκρέων παχύς, Hsch.

εὐθῠκτέανον ἰθὺ πεφυκυῖαν, εἰς ὀρθόν, Id. (-κτέσαν cod., cf; ἰθυκτέανον, εὐκτέανος.)

εὐθῠληπτος, ον, *easy to get at, to procure*, Anon.ap.Suid.

εὐθῠλογία, ἡ, = εὐθυέπεια, Polem.*Phgn*.15.

εὐθῠλόγος, ον, gloss on εὐθυρρήμων, Suid.

εὐθῠμᾰχέω, *fight fairly*, Hsch. s.v. Θετταλὸν σόφισμα.

εὐθῠμᾰχης, ου, Dor. **-χᾶς,** ὁ, *fighting openly*, Pi.*O*.7.15.

εὐθῠμᾰχία, ἡ, *fair fight*, Plu.*Sert*.10.

εὐθῠμᾰχος [ᾰ], ον, = εὐθυμάχης, *AP*7.442.1 ([Simon.]).

εὐθῠμελγής, ές, = νεήμελκτος, Aët.3.38.

εὐθῠμετρία, ἡ, *survey*, κώμης *PTeb*.12.6 (ii B.C.), etc.

εὐθῠμετρικός, ή, όν, *linear*, '*running*', opp. στερεός, πόδες *Supp.Epigr*.2.568.12 (Didyma, ii B.C.), cf. Hero *Geom*.3.19.

II. *linear*, of number, [ἀριθμός] Theo Sm.p.95 H., cf. Iamb.*in Nic*.p.57 P.; ἑβδομάς *Theol.Ar*.44.

εὐθῡμέω, *to be of good cheer*, E.*Cyc*.530, *AP*5.100, Ep.Jac.5.13: fem. dat. pl. pres. part. εὐθυμεύσαις Theoc.15.143; περὶ τῆς κριθῆς εὐθύμει *do not be anxious* about .., *PAmh*.2.133.4 (ii A.D.).

II. trans., *cheer, delight*, τινα A.*Fr*.350.4, cf. Democr.279:—Pass.; εἰρήνης .. γενομένης εὐθυμέονται *make merry*, Arr.*Ind*.12.4 *to be cheerful*, Id.3, X.*HG*7.4.36; ἐπί τινι Id.Cyr.4.1.19; έν ταῖς ἀτυχίαις Arist.*Rh*.1379[b]18; πάντα-εῖσθαι χρή Aret.*CA*1.1.

εὐθῡμητέον, *one must be cheerful*, X.*Ap*.27.

εὐθῡμία, ἡ, *cheerfulness, contentment*, Pi.*I*.1.63, *Pae*.1.2, B.16.125, X.*Cyr*.4.5.7, Philem.96.4, Men.231, etc.: in pl., Pi.*O*.2.34, X.*Cyr*.1.3.12, Arist.*Pr*.954[a]25; περὶ εὐθυμίης, title of works by Democritus and Hipparchus Pythagoreus, Hp.*Lex*4, *Hymn.Is*. in *SEG*8.549.33.

II. Εὐ. personified, Pi.*Fr*.155, Memn.4.2, *LW*45 (Erythrae).

εὔθῡμος, ον, *kind, generous*, ἄναξ Od.14.63.

II. *cheerful*, Democr.174, X.*Cyr*.6.4.13 (Comp.), Pl.*Lg*.792b; συμπόσια εὔ. Ion Eleg.1.14; φέρειν γῆρας εὔ. εἰς τελευτάν Pi.*O*.5.22; of horses, *spirited*, X.*Eq*.11.12 (Sup.); τὸ εὔ., = εὐθυμία, Plu.2.1106c, D.C.42.1. Adv. -μως *cheerfully*, Batr.159, A.*Ag*.1592: Comp. -ότερον X.*Cyr*.2.2.27: Sup. -ότατα ib. 3.3.12.

εὔθῡνα (v. infr.), ἡ, gen. εὐθύνης, acc. εὔθυναν, nom. pl. εὔθυναι: (εὐθύνω):—*setting straight, correction, chastisement*, Pl.*Prt*.326e (pl.); *calling to account*, *POxy*.1203.9 (i A.D.), etc.

II. esp. at Athens, *public examination of the conduct of officials*, held on the expiration of their term of office (dist. fr. λόγος 'rendering of accounts', οὔτε χρήματα διαχειρίσας τῆς πόλεως δίδωμι λόγον αὐτῶν, οὔτε ἀρχὴν ἄρξας οὐδεμίαν εὐθύνας ὑπέχω αὐτῆς Lys.24.26; λόγον διδόντων τῶν χρημάων .. καὶ εὐθύνας διδότων *IG*1.91.27), used in sg. by Ar.*V*.571, Lys.10.27, al.; ἡ εὐ. βλάβη τις δικαία ἐστίν Arist.*Rh*.1411[b]20: more freq. in pl., *IG*l.c., Ar.*Eq*.825 (anap.), etc.; πρεσβείας εὔθυναι *an account* of one's embassage, D.10.82; [τῆς στρατηγίας] ἔμ' ἀπαιτεῖς εὐθύνας Id.18.245; opp. εὐθύνας διδόναι Ar.*Pax*1187, And.1.90; ὑποσχεῖν Lys.30.3; κατηγορεῖ [τινος] εἰς τὰς εὐ. Antipho 6.43; τὰς εὐ. κατηγορεῖν, ἐπὶ τὰς εὐθύνας ἐλθεῖν, D.19.81, 2; εὔθυνάν τινι ἐμβαλέσθαι Arist.*Ath*.48.4, cf. Decr. ib. 39.6; εὐθύνας or εὔθυναν ὀφλεῖν to be convicted, or accused, of malversation, And.1.73, Lys.10.27; κλοπῆς ἕνεκα Aeschin.3.10; εὐθύνας ἀποφυγεῖν, διαφυγεῖν, to be acquitted thereof, Pl.*Lg*.946d, 947e; τῆς εὐθύνης ἀπολύειν τινά Ar.*V*.571: metaph., τὰς εὐ. τὰς τοῦ βίου *the accounts rendered* of your life, Alex.262.8, cf. Ph.2.214, al. (On the accent see Hdn.Gr.1.257.37: the later form εὐθύνη, nom.pl. εὐθῦναι is sts. found in codd. of early writers, as Lys.10.27, Pl.*Prt*.326e, but shd. prob. be corrected.)

εὐθῡνέω, act as εὔθυνος, II, *INikaia*1083, 1153 (see also *SEG*31.1069).

εὐθυνία, freq. f.l. for εὐθηνία, as Aët.5.94: so perh. **εὔθυνος** in *EM*197.34 for εὔθηνος.

εὐθύομος [ῠ], ον, = εὐθύδικος, Simon.93.

εὔθῡνος, ὁ, *corrector, chastiser, judge*, A.*Pers*.828, *Eu*.273 (lyr.).

II. at Athens and elsewhere, *public examiner* (cf. εὔθυνα), *IG*1.188, Decr.ap.And.1.78, Pl.*Lg*.945a sq., Arist.*Pol*.1322[b]11, Ath.48.4, *SIG*38.3 (Teos, v B.C.); official of a guild, *Supp.Epigr*.2.458 (Moesia, ii/iii A.D.), etc.

εὔθῡνσις, εως, ἡ, (εὐθύνω) *straightening*, opp. κάμψις, Arist.*Mete*.386[a]7, *IA*708[b]24; τῆς ῥινός Gal.18(1).481.

εὐθῡντέον, *one must correct*, τοὺς Εὐκλείδου ὅρους Iamb.*in Nic*.p.26 P.

εὐθῡντήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *corrector, chastiser*, ὕβριος Thgn.40.

2. *one who levels* or *straightens*, θριγκῶν Man.4.293.

3. as Adj., εὐθυντὴρ οἴαξ the *guiding* rudder, A.*Supp*.717.

εὐθῡντηριαῖος, α, ον, *belonging to the* εὐθυντηρία (cf. sq. II. 1b), *Milet*7.59 (Didyma).

εὐθῡντήριος, α, ον, *making straight: directing, ruling*, σκῆπτρον A.*Pers*.764.

II. Subst. εὐθυντηρία, ἡ, *the part of a ship wherein the rudder was fixed*, E.*IT*1356.

b. *base, plinth, socle* of a wall, *IG*2.1668.16, *BCH*26 43 (Delph.), *IGRom*.4.293 *a* i 38 (Pergam., ii B.C.); εὐ.· τὸ ἐν τῷ ἐδάφει σύμμαγμα ὑπὸ τῶν ἀρχιτεκτόνων, Hsch.

2. -τήριον, τό, *rule, norm*, γνώμων καὶ εὐ. *Theol.Ar*.59.

εὐθῡντής, οῦ, ὁ, = εὔθυνος Pl.*Lg*.945b, c; δῆμος εὐθυντὴς χθονός cj. Markl. for αὐθέντης, E.*Supp*.442.

εὐθῡντικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the conduct of* εὔθυνα (q.v.), εἶδος δικαστηρίων Arist.*Pol*.1300[b]19; λόγος εὐ. D.H.*Din*.11.

εὐθῡντός, ή, όν, *capable of being straightened*, Arist.*Mete*.385[b]27.

εὐθῡνω, (εὐθύσ) = the Homeric ἰθύνω (which is a freq. v.l., as in A.*Pers*.773):—*guide straight, direct*, οἰωνὸν γνώμῃ στομίων ἄτερ εὐθύνων Id.*Pr*.289; εὐ. ἡνίας Ar.*Av*.1739 (lyr.); [ἅρματα] Isoc.1.32; εὐ. δόρυ *steer* the bark *straight*, E.*Cyc*.15; εὐ. πλάτην Id.*Hec*.39; ὁ εὐθύνων *the helmsman*, Ep.Jac.3.4; εὐ. ἀγέλας *lead* or *drive* them, X.*Cyr*.1.1.2; εὐ. χερσί *manage, guide* him, S.*Aj*.542; εὐ. πόδα E.*Heracl*.728, etc.

2. metaph., *direct, govern*, Κύρου δὲ παῖς .. ηὔθυνε στρατόν A.*Pers*.773; πᾶσαν εὐθύνων πόλιν S.*Ant*.178, cf. 1164, E.*Hec*.9, Pl.*Min*.320d.

3. *make straight, straighten*, opp. κάμπτειν, πτέρυγας Arist.*IA*709[b]10:—Pass., Id.*Mete*.385[b]32.

4. w. internal obj., *drive a straight* path (in quot(s). fig.), Modest.*Dig*.27.1.10.3, εὐθύνει τὴν ἀτραπὸν τοῦ παντὸς βίου Ph.1.271, 297.

II. *make* or *put straight*, εὐ. δίκας σκολιάς *make* crooked judgements *straight*, Sol.4.37; εὐ. λαοῖς δίκας Pi.*P*.4.153; εὐ. οὖρον *send a straight* fair wind, Id.*O*.3.28; εὐ. ὄλβον Id.*P*.1.46; ὥσπερ ξύλον διαστρεφόμενον .. εὐ. ἀπειλαῖς καὶ πληγαῖς Pl.*Prt*.325d, cf. 326e.

III. *examine the conduct of* an official, Id.*Plt*.299a; εὐ. τὰς ἀρχάς Arist.*Pol*.1271[a]6, 1274[a]17, al.:—Pass., c. gen., όμενος τῆς ἐφορείας Id.*Rh*.1419[a]31.

2. c. gen. criminis, *call to account for* .., τινα κλοπῆς Plu.*Cic*.9:—Pass., τῶν ἀδικημάτων ηὐθύνθη Th.1.95; οἱ -όμενοι *the culprits*, Mitteis *Chr*.31 iii 10 (ii B.C.), cf.*Notiz.Arch*.4.21 (Cyrene, i B.C.): c. dat., εὐ. φόνῳ *PTeb*.14.4 (ii B.C.); *to be mulcted, punished*, ἐπί τινι D.C.*Fr*.90, al.: abs., *IG*1.41.6; ἑκατὸν δραχμῇσι ib. 4.15, al.

3. generally, *refute* or *censure*, A.D.*Pron*.81.6, Adv.171.1; τοὺς λόγους τινός Phld.*Piet*.67; τὴν Φιλίστου διάλεκτον Plu.*Nic*.1:—Pass., *to be refuted*, δι' αὐτῶν τῶν φαινομένων Phld.*Sign*.30, cf. Plot.3.6.13; but also, *to be critically examined*, Id.4.6.13.

4. *examine by torture*, Procop.*Goth*.3.32 (Pass.).

IV. intr., *serve as* εὔθυνος, Pl.*Lg*.946d.

εὐθῠονειρία, ἡ, *vivid dream*. Arist.*Div.Somn*.463[a]25, *Gp*.2.35.4 (pl.).

εὐθῠόνειρος, ον, *dreaming vividly*, Arist.*Div.Somn*.463[b]16, *EE*1248[a]40, cf. Plu.2.437f.

εὐθῠϝορία, εὐθυορία, v. εὐθυωρία.

εὐθῠϝορον· τόπος ἐπ' εὐθείας ἔχων τὸν ὅρον, *EM*391.48, Phot.

εὐθῠϝπλοέω, *sail straight*, ἐπί τι Str.11.2.3, cf.Arr.*Cyn*.25.8: metaph., Cerc.5.16.

εὐθῠϝπλοια, ἡ, *straight voyage*, in dat. -πλοίᾳ Str.3.3.1, prob. l. in Id.6.3.7.

εὐθῠϝπλοκία, ἡ, (πλοκή) *straight weaving, evenness of texture*, Pl.*Plt*.283a, 311b.

εὐθῠϝπλοος, ον, contr. **-πλους,** ουν, *sailing straight*, Str.6.3.7 (dub.l.).

εὐθῠϝπνοος, ον, contr. **-πνους,** ουν, *straight-blowing*, Pi.*N*.7.29; ἄνεμοι Arist.*Mu*.394[b]35.

II. *breathing freely*, Hp.*Epid*.6.2.19.

εὐθῠϝπομπός, όν, *guiding straight*, αἰών Pi.*N*.2.7.

εὐθυπορέω, *go straight forward*, πότμος εὐθυπορῶν (metaph. from a ship) *unswerving* destiny, A.*Ag*.1005 (lyr.); of motion, Arist.*IA*710[a]7; opp. ἀνακάμπτειν, of ἀποδείξεις, Id.*de An*.407[a]29: c. acc. cogn., εὐ. ὁδόν, δρόμον, *hold a straight* course, Pi.*O*.7.91, *I*.5(4).60.

II. *have a straight grain*, of trees, Thphr.*CP*1.8.4.

εὐθυπορία, ἡ, *straightness of course*, Pl.*Lg*.747a, Arist.*Aud*.802[a]30.

II. *straightness of grain* in wood, Thphr.*HP*5.6.2.

εὐθυπορικός, ή, όν, *moving in a straight line*: -κά, τά, Phlp.*in Mete*.12.33.

εὐθύπορος, ον, *going straight*, of colour, Democr.ap.Thphr.*Sens*.73; τάσις, opp. μεταληπτική, Gal.10.443: metaph.; *with a straight course*, εὐ. λά[χος] A.*fr*.168.11 R. (lyr.) *straightforward*, ἦθος Pl.*Lg*.775d.

II. *with a straight passage*, κέρας Arist.*Aud*.802^{b}11; *with straight grain*, of wood, Thphr.*CP*5.17.3 (Sup.).

εὐθύρῑνος, ον, = εὐθύρριν, *PLips*.2.6 (i A.D.), in gen. sg. -ρίνου.

εὐθυρρημονέω, *speak in a straightforward manner*, '*call a spade a spade*', ὁ σοφὸς-ήσει Zeno *Stoic*.1.22; *utter off-hand*, Plu.*Demetr*.14.

εὐθυρρημοσύνη, ἡ, *plainness of speech*, Phld.*Rh*.2.281 S., M.Ant.11.6, S.E.*M*.2.22.

εὐθυρρημων, ον, gen. ονος, (ῥῆμα) *plain-spoken*, Cic.*Fam*.12.16.3 (Comp.), Poll.5.119. Adv. -μόνως Id.4.24.

II. gloss on εὐθύγλωσσος, Sch.Pi.*P*.2.157.

εὐθύρριζος, ον, *straight-rooted*, Thphr.*HP*1.7.2.

εὐθύρρῑν or **εὐθύριν,** ῑνος, ὁ, ἡ, *straight-nosed*, *PAmh*.2.51.23 (i B.C.), *BGU*93 ii 11 (ii B.C.), al.; nom. **-ρρις** (v.l. -ριν) Poll.2.73.

εὐθύρ(ρ)ῑνος, ον, *straight-nosed*, *PLips*.2.6 (i A.D.), 5.2.7 (iii A.D.).

εὔθυρσος, ον, *with beautiful shaft*, νάρθηξ E.*Ba*.1158 (lyr.).

εὐθύς, εῖα, ύ, Ion. and Ep. **ἰθύς** (q.v.: so always in Hom. and Hdt.), *straight*, *direct*, whether vertically or horizontally, opp. σκολιός, καμπύλος, Pl.*Tht*.194b, *R*.602c, etc.; κατὰ τὸ εὐθὺ ἑστάναι stands still with reference to *the vertical*, of a spinning top, ib.436e; εὐ. πλόος, ὁδοί, Pi.*O*.6.103, *N*.1.25, etc.; εὐθυτέρα ὁδός X.*Cyr*.1.3.4; ὁδοὺς εὐθείας ἔτεμε Th.2.100; ῥόμβος ἀκόντων Pi.*O*.13.93; εὐθείᾳ (sc. ὁδῷ) *by the straight road* Pl.*Lg*.716a; αὐθεῖαν ἕρπε A.*Fr*.195; τὴν εὐ. E.*Med*.384; ἐπ' εὐθείας D.S.19.38, Ascl.*Tact*.2.6, Plot.2.1.8; so also εἰς τὸ εὐ. βλέπειν X.*Eq*.7.17, etc.; πλήρης τοῦ εὐθέος tired *of going straight forward*, ib. 14; ἡ ἐς τὸ εὐ. τῆς ῥητορικῆς ὁδός the *direct* road to .., Luc.*Rh.Pr*.10; κατ' εὐθύ on *level ground*, LXX 3Ki.21.23; but ἡ κατ' εὐ. τάσις *in the direct line*, Apollon.Cit.2; *on the same side*, Gal.8.62; also, opp. εἰς τὸ ἐντός, Plot.6.7.14.

2. in moral sense, *straightforward*, *frank*, of persons, εὐθὺν χρὴ τὸν ἑταῖρον ἔμμεν καὶ μὴ σκολιὰ φρονεῖν Scol.16; κοινᾶνι παρ' εὐθυτάτῳ Pi.*P*.3.28; ῥῆτραι Tyrt.4.6; τόλμα Pi.*O*.13.12; δίκα Id.*N*.10.12; κρῖνε δ' εὐθεῖαν δίκην A.*Eu*.433, cf. Ἀρχ. Ἐφ. 1911.134 (Gonni); ὁ εὐθὺς λόγος E.*Hipp*.492; τὸ εὐ. τε καὶ τὸ ἐλεύθερον Pl.*Tht*.173a; ἀπὸ τοῦ εὐθέος λέγειν to speak *straight out*, Th.3.43; ἐκτοῦ εὐ. ὑπουργεῖν *outright*, *openly*, *without reserve*, Id.1.34; ἐκ τοῦ εὐ., opp. δι' αἰνιγμάτων, Paus.8.8.3: in fem., τὴν εὐθεῖάν τινι συνειπεῖν Plu.*Cic*.7; ἁπλῶς καὶ δι' εὐθείας Id.2.408e; ἀπ' εὐθείας ib.57a, *Fab*.3; κατ' εὐθεῖαν *by direct reasoning*, Dam.*Pr*.432; μηδὲν ἐξ εὐθείας *Cod.Just*.1.3.42.1; παρέχει (an amulet) does no good *directly*, Sor.2.42.

3. εὐθεῖα, ἡ, as Subst.,

a. (sc. γρααμή) *straight line*, Arist.*APr*.49^{b}35, al., Euc.1 *Def*.7, al.; ἐπ' εὐθείας εἶναι lie in a *straight line*. Archim.*Con.Sph*.7, al.; ἐπὶ τῆν αὐτὴν εὐ, ἐπὶ τῆς αὐτῆς εὐ. ἐκτείνειν, in the same *line*, Plb.3.113.2, 3; ἐπὶ μίαν εὐ. ib.8: Comp., εὐθυτέρα ἡ γραμμὴ γίνεται Arist.*Mech*.855^{a}24.

b. (sc. πτῶσις) *nominative case*, D.T.636.5, A.D.*Pron*.6.11, etc.; καρ' εὐθύ in *the nominative*, Arist.*SE*182^{a}3.

B. as Adv., **εὐθύς** and **εὐθύ,** the former prop. of Time, the latter of Place, Phryn.119, etc.

I. εὐθύ, of Place, *straight*, usu. of motion or direction, εὐθὺ Πύλονδε *straight to* .., *h.Merc*.342; εὐθὺ πρὸς τὰ νυμφικὰ λέχη S.*OT*1242; εὐ. [τὴν ἐπὶ] Βαβυλῶνος *straight towards* .., X.*Cyr*.5.2.37: and so c. gen., εὐ. τῶν κυρηβίων, εὐθὺ Πελλήνης, Ar.*Eq*.254, *Av*.1421; εὐ. τοῦ Διός Id.*Pax*68; εὐ. τοὐρόφου Eup.47; εὐ. τῆς σωτηρίας Ar.*Pax*301, cf. Th.8.88, etc.; ἀποθανούμενος ᾔει εὐ. τοῦ δαιμονίου *in opposition to* .., Pl.*Thg*.129a (s.v.l.); cf. ἰθύς.

b. νῆσον οἰκεῖ εὐθὺ Ἴστρου *opposite* .., Max.Tyr.15.7.

2. = ἁπλῶς, *simply*, καλεῖν Thphr.*HP*3.8.2, cf. 9.13.2.

3. rarely of Time, Philoch.144, Arist.*Rh*.1414^{b}25, *UPZ*77.27 (ii B.C.), *PGrenf*.1.1.24 (ii B.C.), Aristeas 24, Luc.*Nav*.22.

II. εὐθύς

1. of Time, *straightway*, *forthwith*, Pi.*O*.8.41; ὁ δ' εὐ. ὡς ἤκουσε A.*Pers*.361; ὁ δ' εὐ. ἐξῴμωξεν S.*Aj*.317; τὸ μέν εὐ. τὸ δὲ καὶ διανοούμενον Th.1.1. cf. 5.3, 7.77; joined with other adverbial words, τάχα δ' εὐ. ἰών Pi.*P*.4.83; εὐ. κατὰ τάχος Th.6.101; εὐ. παραχρῆμα (v. sub. παραχρῆμα); εὐ. ἀπ' ἀρχῆς Ar.*Pax*84 (anap.); εὐ. ἐξ ἀρχῆς X.*Cyr*.7.2.16; ἐξ ἀρχῆς εὐ. Arist.*Pol*.1287^{b}10; εὐ. κατ' ἀρχάς Pl.*Ti*.24b; ἀφ' ἑσπέρας εὐ. ἤδη Luc.*Gall*.1; εὐ. ἐκ νέου, ἐκ παιδός, *even* from one's youth, Pl.*R*.485d, 519a; εὐ. ἐκ παιδίου X.*Cyr*.1.6.20: with a part., εὐ. νέοι ὄντες Th.2.39; εὐήκων X.*An*.4.7.2; εὐ. ἀπεκτονώς D.23.127; τοῦ θέρους εὐ. ἀρχομένου *just* at the beginning of summer, Th.2.47; ἀρξάμενος εὐ. καθισταμένου [τοῦ πολέμου] from the *very* beginning of the war, Id.1.1; εὐ. ἀποβεβηκότι *immediately* on disembarking, Id.4.43; εὐ. γενομένοις at *the moment of* birth, Pl.*Tht*.186b, Modest.*Dig*.27.1.6.8 metaph., *at once*, *naturally*, ὑπάρχει εὐθὺς γένη ἔχον τὸ ὄν Being falls *at once* into genera, Arist.*Metaph*.1004^{a}5, cf. *Po*.1452^{a}14: with Subst., ἡ τῶν Ἰταλιωτῶν εὐθὺς φυγή Hdn.8.1.5.

2. less freq. in a local relation, ὑπὲρ τῆς πόλεως εὐ. *just* above the city, Th.6.96; παρ' αὐτὴν εὐ. ὁ ἔσπλους ἐστίν *directly* past it (the mole), Id.8.90; ἐγγύτατα τούτου εὐ. ἐχομένη *immediately* adjoining this, ibid., cf. Theoc.25.23; εὐ. ἐπὶ τὴν γέφυραν Foed.ap.Th.4.118, cf. X.*Cyr*.7.2.1, 2, 2.4.24, *Ages*.1.29; τὴν εὐ. Ἄργους κἀπιδαυρίας ὁδόν the road *leading straight to* Argos, E.*Hipp*.1197 (condemned by Phot.); εὐ. Λυκείου Pherecr.110, cf. Arist.*HA*498^{a}32, etc.

3. of Manner, *directly*, *simply*, v.l. in Pl.*Men*.100a.

4. like αὐτίκα II: *for instance*, *to take the first example that occurs*, ὥσπερ ζῷον εὐθύς Arist.*Pol*.1277 6, cf. *Cael*.284^{b}10, etc.; οἷον εὐθύς Cleom. 1.1, D.Chr.11.145.

C. regul. Adv. **εὐθέως,** used just as εὐθύς, S.*Aj*.31, *OC*994, E.*Fr*.31, Pl.*Phd*.63a, etc.; αἰσθόμενος εὐθέως *as soon as* he perceived, Lys.3.11; ἐπεὶ δὐθέως ᾔσθοντο X.*HG*3.2.4; εὐθέως παραχρῆμα Antipho 1.20, D.52.6.

2. = εὐθύς B. II. 4, οἷον εὐθέως as *for example*, Plb.6.52.1, 12.5.6 (dub.sens. in Hp.*Art*.55); so εὐ. alone, Ph.2.589. (εὐθέως is the commoner form in later Greek, *PCair.Zen*.34.17 (iii B.C.), etc.)

εὐθύσᾰνος [ῠ], ον, *well-fringed*, ζώνη *AP*6.202 (Leon.).

εὐθῡσία, ἡ, *auspicious sacrifice*, Phld.*Oec*.p.33 J. (pl.).

εὐθυσκόλιος, ον, *slightly curved*, Orib.45.18.33.

εὐθυσκοπέω, *look straight at*, Plu.2.737a.

εὐθυσκόπος, ον, *seeing straight*, Hsch. s.v. οὐκ εὐθυσκόπου.

εὐθυσμός, ὁ, (εὐθύνω) *straightness*, trans. of Hebr.Shur.Ph. 1.576.

εὐθύστομος, ον, *talking plainly*, *EM*191.33, Sch.Luc.*JTr*.27; f.l. for εὔστομος, Poll.5.60.

εὐθύτενής, ές, (τείνω) *straight*, ὁδός Ph.1.456, cf. Dion.Byz.3; πλοῦς Iamb.*VP*3.16; εὐ. τὴν τρίχα Ael.*NA*4.34: Medic., τομή Antyll.ap.Orib.44.8.1. Adv. -νῶς ib.9, Ph.1.338, Gal.18(1).797.

εὐθύτης [ῠ], ητος, ἡ, (εὐθύς) *straightness*, opp. καμπυλότης, Arist.*Cat*.10a12; opp. περιφέρεια, Id.*Mete*.385b30; εὐ. τριχῶν, opp. οὐλότης, Id.*GA*782a3; ἡ εὐ. τῆς τάσεως the *direction* .., Gal.6.193.

II. *righteousness*, LXXJo.24.14, al.; *rightness*, τὴν ἄκραν εὐ. τοῦ θείου νόμου D.Chr.36.23.

εὐθῠτοκία, ἡ, *simple interest*, *IG*12(5).860.25 (Tenos), 5(1).1146.37 (Gythium).

εὐθῠτοκος, ον, *new-laid*, of an egg, Cyran.101 (3.55.3 K.).

εὐθῠτομέω, *make a straight incision*, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.8.23:—hence **-τομία,** ἡ, ib.4, al.

εὐθῠτομος, ον, *cut straight, straight*, ὁδός Pi.*P*.5.90.

εὐθῠτονος, ον, opp. παλίντονος, term applied to the lighter torsion-engines, τὰ εὐ. ὄργανα Hero *Bel*.74.5, 104.4; καταπάλται Ath.Mech.14.6.

εὐθῠτράχηλος [ᾰ], ον, *with a straight neck*, of the bladder, Sor.1.18.

εὐθῠτρεχής, ές, *running in a straight line*, *IG*2.463.73.

εὐθῠτρητος, ον, *bored straight through*, [ὀστᾶ] Gal.*UP*8.7, cf. Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.62, Antyll.ib.8.13.1.

εὐθῠτρῐχος, ον, = εὐθύθριξ, Arist.*HA*629b35, Polem.*Phgn*.57.

εὐθῠτρῡπος, ον, = εὐθύτρητος, Democr.ap.Thphr.*Sens*.73.

εὐθῠφερής, ές, *running in a straight line*, Pl.*Lg*.815b.

εὐθῠφλοιος, ον, *straight-barked*, name of a kind of *oak*, Thphr.*HP*3.8.2.

εὐθῠφορέομαι, Pass., *to move in a straight line*, Procl.*in Prm*.p.906 S.

εὐθῠφορία, ἡ, *motion in a straight line*, Arist.*Ph*.227b18.

εὐθῠφορικός, ή, όν, *directed in a straight line*, κίνησις Phlp.*in GC*134.18.

εὐθῠφρων, ον, gen. ονος, (φρήν) *whole-hearted*, *sincere*, A.*Eu*.1040, f.l. ib.1034 (both lyr.).

εὐθῠφῠής, ές, *straight grown*, opp. παρεστραμμένος, cj. Scalig. in Thphr.*HP*4.2.6.

εὐθῠχαλκος, ον, *payable on demand in cash* (copper), *POxy*.1482.15 (ii A.D.).

εὐθῠῶνυξ, υχος, ὁ, ἡ, or **-ώνῠχος,** ον, *with straight nails* or *talons*, Arist.*HA*517a33, 600a19, 633b2.

εὐθῠωρέω, *go straight forward*, v.l. for εὐθυπορέω Id.*Pr*.905b6.

εὐθῠωρία, (**εὐθυορία** in *SEG*11.405.36 (Epid., iii/ii B.C.) and *SEG*11.377.18 (Hermione, ii B.C.), copies of the same text) ἡ, *straight course* or *direction*, Pl.*R*.436e, *Ti*.45c, Arist.*de An*.406b31; κατ᾽ εὐθυωρίαν *longitudinally*, Id.*PA*654a17; also ἀντικροῦσαι κατ᾽ εὐ. to oppose *directly*, Id.Rh. 379a11; κατ᾽ εὐ. νοῆσθαι, opp. κατ᾽ ἀναλογίαν, Ti.Locr.94b; ἄπειρα εἰς εὐ. *in an* infinite *series*, Arist.*Metaph*.944a2; εὐθυωρίᾳ ἐπί θάλασσαν *SIG*685.65 (Itanos, ii B.C.), cf. ib.421.48 (Thermon, iii B.C.); ἀν εὐθυωρείαν (sic) *Tab.Heracl*.1.65; also Arc. εὐθυροϝίαν *BCH*39.55 (Orchom.Arc., iv B.C.); cf. ἰθυωρίη.

εὐθῠωρος, ον, *in a straight direction*: mostly in neut. εὐθύωρον as Adv., Antipho *fr*.39 T.; Ion. neut. pl. as adv., ‹ἰ›θύωρα *SEG*26.845.13 (Berezan, *c*.500 B.C.) = εὐθύς, εὐ. ἄγειν X.*An*.2.2.16, Ael.*NA*11.16; ὁρᾶν ib.7.5: as Adj., εὐθύωρον τὴν ἀναχώρησιν ἐποιήσαντο Anon.ap.*EM*391.42, cf. Procop.*Aed*.2.2.

εὐθώρηξ, ηκος, ὁ, ἡ, *equipped with a good corslet*, *AP*9.389 (Trajan), Nonn.*D*.15.156; of mussels, Marc.Sid.30.

εὔια· δέδια, Hsch.

εὐιάζω, = εὐάζω, S.*Ichn*.221, E.*Cyc*.495 (lyr.).

εὐιακός, ή, όν, *Bacchic*, θίασοι *APl*.4.289:— fem. **εὐιάς,** άδος, *AP*9.603 (Antip.); οἴνη *IG*3.779; τὰς ἱερὰς προφυγὼν εὐιάδας εἰς Ἀΐδην *SEG*31.633B (A.D. 171/2; εὐιάδας scanned as trisyll., v. *ZPE*52.288).

εὐίᾱτος, Ion. **-ητος,** ον, (ἰάομαι) *easy to heal* or *remedy*, Arist.*EN* 1121a20, Thphr.*HP*5.4.5, Porph.*Abst*.1.56, freq. in Comp., Hp.*Art*.14, X.*Eq*.4.2, etc.

εὔιδε (i.e. ἔϝιδε), Aeol., = εἶδε, v. * εἴδω A.

εὐίδρως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *easily perspiring*, Thphr.*Sud*.20: but neut. **εὔιδρον,** ib.19:—also **εὐίδρωτος,** ον, Gal.6.222: pl. εὐίδρωτα Arist.*Pr*.867b35.

εὐῐερία, ἡ, *sanctity, sacredness*, *Sammelb*.1007 (i A.D.).

εὐίερος [ι], ον, *fit for sacrifice*, πέλανοι *POxy*.675.14; θύματα *IG* 5(1).1390.70 (Andania, i B.C.); θυηπολίαι *AP*6.231 (Phil.): generally, *holy*, σάκος Theoc.*Ep*.4.5; θυμέλαι *Ath.Mitt*.17.272 (iii A.D.); βοαί Orac. in *Milet*.7.64 (ii/iii A.D.) Orph.*H*.7.2, 12, al.

εὐῐκέτευτος, ον, *open to entreaty*, gloss on εὐάντητος, *EM*388.40.

εὐῑλᾰσία, ἡ, app. *propitiation*, *SEG*32.1269 (sp. εὐειλ-; Phrygia, Rom.imp.); cf. εὐιλασία· εὐπειστία Hsch.

εὐῑλάσιμος, ον, = sq., prob. l. in *Sammelb*.4116.5.

εὐίλᾰτος [ῑ], ον, (ἵλημι) *very merciful*, of deities, *PCair.Zen*.34.19 (iii B.C.), *IG*3.73, *GDI*3543 (Cnidus), etc.; εὐ. ἐγένου αὐτοῖς LXXPs.98(99).8; also τυχεῖν εὐιλάτου τοῦ βασιλέος *PPetr*.2p.45 (iii B.C.); later written εὐειλ- *GDI*3536 (Cnidus), *UPZ*109.6 (i B.C.):—hence -εύω, *to be merciful*, LXXDe.29.20(19), al., *SEG*30.1180 (Pompeii, i B.C.).

εὔῑνος, ον, (ἴς) *with stout fibres*, ξύλον Thphr.*HP*3.10.1, *Ign*.72.

Εὔιος (**Εὐΐος** *EM*391.15, cf. Lat. *Euhius*), ὁ, name of Bacchus, from the cry εὐαἵ, εὐοἵ, in lyr. passages, S.*OT*211, E.*Ba*.157, Ecphantid.3, etc.; Εὔιος, = Βάκχος, E.*Ba*.566, 579.

2. transf., *wine*, Εὔ. γέροντα πολιὸν ἤδη Men.*Dysc*.946.

II. εὔιος, ον, as Adj., *Bacchic*, πῦρ S.*Ant*.964; τελεταί E.*Ba*.238; ἀγάλματα Id.*Tro*.451 (troch.).

2. masc. or neut. as subst., *Bacchic cry*, Εὔιον ἀείσειε .. Διονύσῳ Nonn.*D*.15.131, Βάκχον .. Εὔια παππάζοντα ib.48.954, ταῖς βάκχαις ἐκδιδόντα τὸν Εὔιον Him.*Or*.46.4.7 C.

III. fem. Εὐία (sp. -εία), name or title of a priestess, *IG*10(2).1.260 *B* 2 (Thessalonica, iii A.D.).

εὔιππος, Ep. **ἐΰιππ-,** ον, of persons, *delighting in horses*, *h.Ap*.210, Hes.*Cat.Oxy*.1358.21, Pi.*O*.3.39: Sup., X.*HG*4.2.5, etc.

2. of palces, *famed for horses*, Pi.*P*.4.2, S.*OC*668 (lyr.).

εὔιστος πόθος, ὁ, desire *of knowledge*, Epigr.ap.Plu.2.14c (leg. εὐκταῖον).

εὐίσχιος, ον, *with beautiful hips*, γυνή *Inscr.Prien*.317, cf. *AP*5.115 (Marc. Arg.); of a horse, *with fine quarters*, *Hippiatr*.115; βόες Hsch. s.v. κάμινοι.

εὔιχθυς, υ, *abounding in fish*, θάλασσα D.S.11.57, cf. Ath.8.360e, Aristid.*Or*.44(17).16, Philostr.*VA*3.55.

εὐϊώτης, ου, ὁ, (εὔιος) *Bacchic*, χοροί *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.22, cf. *An.Ox*.1.86.29:—fem. **εὐϊῶτις,** ιδος, οἴνη Moschio Trag.6.11.

εὐκᾰής, ές, (καίω) *easily burnt*, Dsc.4.150, Sch.A.R.1.434 (Sup.).

εὐκαθαίρετος, ον, *easy to conquer*, Th.7.18 (Comp.); *easily exhausted*, δυνάμεις Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.30.11; *unstable*, τύχη, πρᾶγμα, Vett.Val.175.30, 212.21.

εὐκαθεδρος, ον, gloss on ἐΰσσελμος, Hsch., Sch.Od.2.390, etc.; on ἐύζυγος, Sch.A.R.1.4.

εὐκαθεκτος, ον, *easy to keep under* or *restrain*, X.*Cyr*.7.5.69 (Sup.).

εὐκαθοσίωτος, ον, *consecrated*, *IG*14.455 (Catana, v A.D.).

εὐκαιρέω (late, acc. to Phryn. 103), *have opportunity, leisure* or *time*, *PSI*4.342.2 (iii B.C.), Plb.20.9.4, 1Ep.Cor.16.12, etc.: c. inf., οὐδὲ φαγεῖν ηὐκαίρουν Ev.Marc.6.31, cf. Plu.2.223d, Luc.*Am*.33; τοῦ διαβῆναι *PEleph*.29.7 (iii B.C.).

II. τινι or εἴς τι, *devote one's leisure* to a thing, εὐ. τοῖς ἀθανάτοις ἑαυτοῦ Chio *Ep*.16.6; εὐ. εἰς ουδὲν ἕτερον ἢ .. Act.Ap.17.21.

III. *enjoy good times, prosper*, Plb.4.60.10; τοῖς βίοις Id.32.5.12: in this sense also εὐκαιρέομαι, Posidon.59 J.

2. *to be timely*, Phld.*Rh*.2.64 S., Epicur.(?)*Oxy*.215 ii 2.

εὐκαιρή, ἡ, *favourable opportunity*, dub. in *POxy*.123.3 (iii/iv A.D.).

εὐκαιρημα, ατος, τό, *seasonable, opportune act*, *Stoic*.3.136 (pl.).

εὐκαιρία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *good season, opportunity*, τὴν εὐ. διαφυλάττειν Isoc.12.34; ἀπολαύειν τῆς εὐ. Phld.D.3*Fr*.89; εὐκαιρίαν ζητεῖν ἵνα .. Ev.Matt.26.16; εὐ. τοῦ ἐλθεῖν *PMich*. in *Class.Phil*.22.250 (ii A.D.); *leisure*, Hp.*Ep*.17, 23; κατὰ πολλὴν εὐ. καὶ σχολήν D.H.*Comp*.23—a usage condemned by Phot. and Suid. s.v. σχολή.

II. *appropriateness*, opp. ἀκαιρία, Pl.*Phdr*.272a; μεταφορᾶς, στίχων, Plu.2.16b, 736f.

2. *convenient situation*, τῶν πόλεων Plb.16.29.3, cf. 4.44.11, Ph.1.4.

3. *opportune supply*, ὑδάτων, of rainfall or irrigation, Thphr.*CP*3.23.4 (pl.), D.S.1.52.

III. *wealth, prosperity*, αἱ τῶν βίων εὐ. Plb.1.59.7, cf. 13.9.2 (cj.), etc.; εὐ. οὐκ ἔχει he has no *property*, *BGU*665 ii 4 (i A.D.).

εὐκαιρος, ον, *well-timed, seasonable*, λόγος Philem. 113; θάνατος *Com.Adesp*.116; ὕδατα (rainfall) Thphr.*HP*8.7.6; *nihil* -ότερον *epistula tua*, Cic.*Att*.4.7.1: c. inf., χῷ τι σοι λέγειν εὔκαιρόν ἐστι S.*OC*32, cf. Epicur.*Nat*.28.4; -ότερον ἔσται διελθεῖν J.*AJ*12.9.7; τὸ εὔκαιρον, = εὐκαιρία, D.H.*Din*.7; τὸ μέτριον καὶ τὸ εὔ. ἐν ἡδοναῖς Aristo Stoic.1.86; εὔκαιρον ἀείσας *in season*, Pl.*Epigr*.5.5.

II. of places, *convenient, well situated*, τόποι *PPetr*.2p.28 (iii B.C., Sup.), cf. Plb.4.38.1 (Sup.), D.S.1.63, etc.

III. *rich, wealthy*, dub. l. in St.Byz.s.v. Χαττηνία.

IV. Adv. -ρως *seasonably, opportunely*, Hp.*Medic*.3, Nico 1, *PCair.Zen*.38.28 (iii B.C.), al., etc.; εὐ. χρῆσθαί τινι Isoc.5.143; εὐ. ἔχειν πρός τι Id.11.12, Arist.*HA*582[a]28; *favourably, propitiously*, *PCair.Zen*.46 (iii B.C.), *POxy*.2086[r].6 (ii A.D., εὐκερως Pap.): Comp. -ότερον Pl.*Phd*.78a: Sup. -ότατα Plb.5.63.13.

2. οὐκ -ρως ἔχειν to have no *leisure*, Id.5.26.10.

εὐκάκωτος [ᾰ], ον, *easily affected* by disease, Aët.12.19; to be read for εὐπαθής in Gal.19.208.

εὐκᾱλέω, v. εὐκηλέω.

εὐκαλλώπιστος, ον, *beautifully adorned*, Hsch. s.v. κοσμιωτάτη, Phot. s.v. κεκομψευμένος.

εὔκᾱλος, εὐκᾱλία, Dor. for εὔκηλ-.

εὐκάμᾰτος [κᾰ], ον, *of easy labour, easy*, κάματος E.*Ba*.66 (lyr.).

2. εὐ. στέφανοι crowns *won by noble toils*, *APl*.4.335.

3. *easily enduring fatigue*, Philostr.*Gym*.42.

4. *laborious*, ἄγρη Nonn.*D*.5.483; *caused by toil*, ἱδρῶτες Id.25.28.

εὐκᾱμία· ἡσυχία, ἤτοι εὐφημία (Dor.), *EM*392.5; εὐκαμίαν νυν παρέχεσθε Sophr. in *GLP* iii 73.14; cf. κημός.

εὐκάηπεια, ἡ, *flexibility*, of the body, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.35.1.

εὐκάηπής, ές, (κάμπτω) *well-bent* or *curved*, δρέπανον Od.18.368; κληῖδ' εὐκαμπέα 21.6; χαλάσασ' εὐκαμπέα τόξα *h.Hom*.27.12; ἄροτρον, ἅρπη, Max.458, A.R.3.1388; εὐκαμπὴς τὰ κέρατα Luc.*DMar*.15.2; τὸ εὐ. τῶν μελῶν i.e. the fine modulations of the melodic line (v. καμπή III 1) Id.*Im*.14.

II. *flexible*, φλοιός Thphr.*HP*3.10.4; κλάδοι Str.15.1.20; κατασκευάζειν τὸ κέρας εὐ. Plu.*Sull*.17; of timber, Orib.9.19.2 (Comp.); πῦον *slippery*, Aret.*SD*1.10. (εὐκαμπὲς ἄγκιστρον *AP*6.4 (Leon.) is corrupt: εὐκᾰπές(κάπτω) *easily swallowed*, Salm.)

εὐκάηπος, ον, = sq., Hp.*Art*.60 (v.l. -πτοι).

εὐκάηπτος, ον, *flexible*, Sapph.*Supp*.5.13, Arist.*PA*692[a]2.

εὐκαμψία, ἡ, *flexibility*, of the voice, Arist.*GA*786[b]10.

εὐκᾰπής, v. εὐκαμπής.

εὐκάρδιος, ον, (καρδία) *stout-hearted*, S.*Aj*.364 (lyr.), Ph.535, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.247, etc.; of a horse, *spirited*, X.*Eq*.6.14. Adv. -ίως *with stout heart*, E.*Hec*.549, D.H.5.8, J.*AJ*12.9.4, *BJ*7.8.7.

II. *good for the stomach*, Diocl.*Fr*.120 (Comp.), Ruf.ap.Orib.5.11.3 (Sup.), Xenocr.8.

2. *good for the heart, restorative, cordial*, Hp.*Aff*.41, 54, Alex.Trall.*Febr*.4.

εὐκάρπεια, ἡ, = εὐκαρπία, in dat. -είᾳ (-ίᾳ codd.), E.*Tr*.217 (lyr.); cf. παγκάρπεια.

εὐκάρπέω, *bear good fruit* or *crops*, Hp.*Ep*.10, Thphr.*CP*1.20.5, *HP*2.7.7, Str.5.2.7, *BGU*1040.5 (ii A.D.).

εὐκάρπησις, εως, ἡ, f.l. for ἐκκάρπησις, Gal.6.665.

εὐκάρπία, ἡ, *fruitfulness*, *IG*1.76.45, Arist.*Fr*.252, Thphr.*CP*2.1.2; cf. εὐκάρπεια.

εὐκάρπος, ον, *fruitful*, of trees, corn, land, Pi.*P*.1.30, *N*.1.14, *Pae*.2.26, etc.; of sheep, Palaeph.18; φυτά, ζῷα, Ocell.4.9; [χώρη] -οτάτη Hp.*Aër*.12; εὔ. θέρος S.*Aj*.671; of men, *blessed with good crops*, *h.Hom*.30.5, metaph., -οτάτη ἀρετή Ph.1.647.

II. Act., *fruitful, fertilizing*, ἀήρ Thphr.*CP*2.3.3; epith. of Aphrodite, S.*Fr*.847; of Dionysus, *AP*6.31; of Demeter, ib.7.394 (Phil.).

εὐκάρφωτος, ον, gloss on εὐγόμφωτος, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.58.

εὐκατάακτος, ον, = εὐκάτακτος, *easily shattered*, δόξα Sch.Pi.*N*.8.58.

εὐκατάβλητος, ον, *easily overthrown*, Eust.1055.51.

εὐκατάγέλαστος, ον, *exposed to ridicule*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.80.

εὐκατάγνωστος, ον, *easily recognizable*, εὐκατάγνωστον εἶναι ἑαυτῷ συνιστοροῦντα .. *it is easily perceived* that he is conscious .. (cf. καταγιγνώσκω I) Mitteis *Chr*.II.31 viii 11 (ii B.C.), cf. *EM*400.6.

εὐκατάγωγος [ᾰγ], ον, *easy to wind up*, of a torsion-engine (cf. καταγωγίς), Ph.*Bel*.53.33.

2. *good for landing in*, λιμήν Eust.ad D.P.195.

εὐκατᾰγώνιστος, ον, *easily conquered*, Plb.9.4.8, Luc.*Tyr*.22.

εὐκατάκαυστος, ον, *easily burnt*, gloss on εὐκατάπρηστος, Suid., Phot.

εὐκατάκλαστος, ον, gloss on εὐκέατος, Sch.Od.5.60.

εὐκατακόμιστος, ον, *easy to be transported*, ὕλη Str.12.3.12.

εὐκατακράτητος [κρᾰ], ον, *easy to hold* or *defend*, Plb.4.56.9.

εὐκάτακτος, ον, (ἄγνυμι) *easily broken, fragile*, τὸ εὐ. Ph.2.309, Artem.1.66 (-έακτον codd.).

εὐκατάληκτος, ον, *with a good termination*, Eust.1613.33.

εὐκατάληπτος, ον, *easy to apprehend* or *recognize*, Erot.*Praef*., Heliod.ap.Orib.46.28.3, Artem.1.1[a], etc.

II. Adv. -τως, ἔχειν to be *easily bandaged by* κατάληψις (q.v.), Hp.*Off*.9.

III. *easy to capture*, of cities, Hsch. s.v. διατειχίζειν.

εὐκατάλλακτος, ον, *easily appeased, placable*, opp. μνησίκακος, Arist.*Rh*.1381[b]5, cf. *Vit.Philonid*.p.3 C., LXX3Ma.5.13. Adv. -τως, ἔχειν πρός τινας Sch.S.*Aj*.1345.

εὐκατάλῠτος, ον, *easy to overthrow*, X.*HG*3.5.15 (Comp.).

εὐκαταμάθητος [μᾰ], ον, *easy to understand*, Hp.*Acut*.28, Gal.7.463.

εὐκαταμάχητος [μᾰ], ον, *easily conquered*, Sch.Th.6.17.

εὐκατάμικτος, *affabilis*, *Gloss*.

εὐκατανόητος, ον, *easy to observe* or *understand*, Plb.18.30.11, Ptol.*Tetr*.30.

εὐκαταπάλαιστος [πᾰ], ον, *easy to throw in wrestling*, *EM*400.5.

εὐκατάπαυστος, ον, *easily pacified*, Gal.1.334, Paul.Aeg.1.66.

εὐκατάπληκτος, ον, *easily scared*, Lib.*Arg.D*.Prooem;11.

εὐκατάποτος, ον, *easily swallowed*, Philum.ap.Aët.9.19.

εὐκατάπρακτος, ον, *easily accomplished*, Poll.9.161.

εὐκαταπράϋντος [πρᾶ], ον, *placable*, *Gloss*.

εὐκατάπρηστος, ον, *easily kindled* or *set on fire*, ὕλη Ph.*Fr*.103 H., Suid.

εὐκατᾰρίθμητος, ον, *easily counted*, Gal.7.463.

εὐκατάσειστος, ον, *easily shaken* or *thrown down*, Eust.969.61.

εὐκατάσκεπτος, ον, *convenient for inspection*, Hp.*Fract*.30, Gal.2.700.

εὐκατασκεύαστος, ον, *easily constructed*, Ph.*Bel*.60.51: Comp., ib.61.6.

2. *well-made*, ἅρμα Sch.E.*Hipp*.1226.

b. adv. -τως, *in a well-contrived way*, Sch.E.*Hec*.1288.

εὐκατάσπαστος, ορ, *easily pulled down*, *SEG*7.265 (Sidon, ii B.C.).

εὐκατάστᾰτος, ον, *well-fixed, firmly established*, διάθεσις Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.87, cf. Asp.*in EN*106.11; τὰ τοῦ τόνου εὐ. γίνεται A.D.*Adv*.157.16.

εὐκατάστροφος, ον, *brought to a good conclusion, well-turned*, of a period: only in Adv. -φως, ἀπηρτίσθαι Demetr.*Eloc*.10.

εὐκατάσχετος, ον, *easily held fast*, Hp.*Fract*.22 (Comp.).

εὐκατάτακτος, ον, *easy to set in order*, Ptol.*Geog*.1.1.

εὐκατατρόχαστος, ον, *easily overrun* or *attacked*, Str.14.5.6; of writers, *open to attack, incorrect*, Id.1.2.2:—also **-τροχος,** Hsch.

εὐκαταφερής, ές, = εὐκατάφορος, Id. s.v. ὑγρός.

εὐκατάφθορος, *corruptibilis*, *Gloss*.

εὐκαταφορία, ἡ, *propensity, proclivity*, *Stoic*.3.25 (pl.).

εὐκατάφορος, ον, *prone towards*, πρός τι Arist.*EN*1109[a]15, Plu.2.503c.

εὐκαταφρόνητος, ον, *easy to be despised, contemptible*, ὑπό τινος X.*HG*6.4.1, cf. Cyr.8.3.1, D.4.18, Men.*Sam*.297, Arist.*Pol*.1312[b]24, etc.; *negligible*, πᾶσα ἀλγηδὼν εὐ. Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.4, cf. Phld.D.1.25, al.; esp. in Lit. Crit., D.H.*Comp*.3, Longin.3.1, Demetr.*Eloc*.4, etc. Adv. -τως Plu.*Demetr*.16.

εὐκαταφρόντιστος, ον, *well-considered*, dub. l. in Ph.1.664.

εὐκατάψευστος, ον, *safe to tell lies about*, Str.1.2.19.

εὐκατέργαστος, ον, *easy to work*, χώρα Thphr.*CP*4.7.3 (Comp.); ἔρια Gal.18(2).525; of food, *easy of digestion*, X.*Mem*.4.3.6 (Comp.), Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.91e, Dsc.2.90, Sor.1.49.

2. *easy of accomplishment*, D.*Ep*.1.6 (Comp.), Arist.*Rh*.1363[a]31; εὐκατεργαστότερόν ἐστι c. inf., X.*HG*6.1.12.

3. *easy to subdue* or *conquer*, D.H.3.20; πᾶσιν Plu.*Pyrrh*.19.

εὐκατηγόρητος, ον, *easy to blame, open to accusation*, Antipho Soph.51, Th.6.77, Plb.4.29.3.

εὐκατοίκητος, ον, *convenient for dwelling in*, gloss on εὔκτιτος, Sch.E.*Or*.1621.

εὐκατοπτος, ον, *easily seen, conspicuous*, χῶρος Aen.Tact.27.2: c. dat., τοῖς ἀθανάτοις εὐ. Satyr.*Vit.Eur.Fr*.39 ii 22.

εὐκατόρθωτος, ον, *easily effected*, πολιορκία D.S.34/5.2.45; χειρουργία Heliod.ap.Orib.44.23.23. Adv. -τως Sch.A.R.1.246.

εὔκαυστος, ον, *easily burning*, Thphr.*Ign*.72 (Comp.), Sch.Ar.*Pax*1134 (Sup., εὐκαστοτα cod.): **-καυτος,** Phot. s.v. πισσοκωνήτῳ πυρί.

εὐκέαστος, ον, (κεάζω) *easily cleft* or *split*, Eust.1241.48.

εὐκέᾰτος, ον, poet. for foreg., κέδρου τ' εὐκεάτοιο Od.5.60; ἐρινεοῦ εὐ. Theoc.25.248.

εὐκέλᾰδος, ον, *well-sounding, melodious*, λωτός E.*Ba*.160 (lyr.); χοροί Ar.*Nu*.312 (lyr.); μολπά *AP*7.194 (Mnasalc.); κιθάρης γῆρυς *Not.Scav*.1912.459 (Ostia), cf. Epic. in *Arch.Pap*.7.8.

εὔκεντρος, ον, *pointed*, βέλος *AP*9.339 (Arch.).

εὐκένωτος, ον, *easily evacuated*, Gal.10.626.

εὐκεραΐστος [ᾰ], ον, *easily disabled*, δύναμις, to be read in Gal.19.207.

εὐκέρᾰος, ον, *with beautiful horns*, Mosch.2.52; Διόνυσος *AP*9.827 (Ammon.).

εὐκερᾰσία, ἡ, = εὐκρασία, *well-tempered constitution*, *PMag.Leid.W*.17.35.

εὐκέραστος, ον, *well-mixed, well-tempered*, ἀήρ Plu.2.922e; ἦχος D.H.*Comp*.22; γλῶτταν prob. in Cratin.171.63 K.-A.

ἐϋκερδής, ές, *gainful*, Opp.*C*.1.37.

εὐκερμᾰτέω, (κέρμα) *to be rich in money*, Eub.144; condemned by Phryn.339.

εὔκερως, ων, contr. for εὐκέραος, ἄγρα S.*Aj*.64; [τράγος] Herod.8.17: neut. pl., τὰ εὔκερω Max.Tyr.35.7: acc. pl. εὐκέρωτας *Gp*.18.1.3:—poet. **ἠΰκερος,** Μήνη Doroth.ap.Heph.Astr.3.30.

εὐκέφᾰλος, ον, *with a good head*, Arr.*Cyn*.4.4 (del. Hercher), Poll.2.43, *Hippiatr*.115.

εὐκηλέω, Dor. **-κᾱλέω**, εὐκαλεῖ· ἀτρεμίζει Hsch.

εὐκηλήτειρα, ἡ, (κηλέω) *she that lulls* or *soothes*, παίδων εὐ. Hes.*Op*.464, (s.v.l.).

εὐκηλία, Dor. **-κᾱλία,** ἡ, *quiet*, Hsch.

εὔκηλος (A), ον, (cf. Hdn.Gr.1.161), Dor. **εὔκᾱλος,** (v. ἕκηλος) *free from care, at one's ease*, εὔκηλος τὰ φράζεαι ἅσσ' ἐθέλῃσθα Il.1.554; εὗδον δ' εὔκηλοι Od.14.479, cf. S.*El*.241 (lyr.); ἡμεῖς μὲν .. πολέας τελέοντες ἀέθλους .., ὁ δ' εὔκηλος .. Od.3.263; εὔκηλοι πολέμιζον Il.17.371; εὔκηλος τότε νῆα θοὴν .. ἑλκέμεν ἐς πόντον, i.e. *without fear*, Hes.*Op*.671, cf.*h.Merc*.480; εὔ. τέρπου φρένα Pherecr.152.

2. in Alexandr. and later Ep. of things, νὺξ εὔ. *still, silent*, Theoc.2.166; πτέρυγες εὔ. *steady, even*, A.R.2.935; αὖραι εὔ. Opp.*H*.4.415. Adv. -λως A.R.2.861.

εὔκηλος (B), ον, (καίω) *easily burning*, or (cf. εὐκέατος) *easily split*, Ion Trag.28.

εὐκήπευτος, ον, *easy to cultivate*, Thphr.*HP*7.7.2 (cod. Urb.).

εὐκῑνησία, ἡ, *ease of motion, mobility*, Antyll.ap.Stob.4.37.16; μελῶν Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.27.20; τροχιλιῶν Orib.49.4.34; πυρός Simp.*in Cael*.662.20; βάσεως Artemo 12; *mobility* of troops, Plb.8.26.3, D.S.3.49 (pl.): generally, Dam.*Pr*.287.

2. *mobility* of mind, τῆς ψυχῆς αἱ εὐ. Epicur.*Ep*.1p.20 U., cf. Phld.*Ir*.p.72 W., Ath.Mech.32.1.

εὐκῑνητος, ον, *easily moved, agile*, Hp.*Aph*.3.17, Pl.*Ti*.58e; -ότατον εἶδος ib.56a; -ότερονψυχὴ σώματος Arist.*MM*1199b32; -ότατον τὸ σφαιροειδές Id.*de An*.405a12, al.; of persons, Id.*HA*491b13; *mobile*, of troops, Plb.1.40.7.

2. *easily moved, changeable*, Arist.*Cat*.8b35; τὸ εὐ. *fickleness*, Hdn.7.7.1. Adv. -τως D.S.20.95.

3. *easily moved, inclinable*, πρὸς ἀρετήν, πρὸς ὀργήν, Arist.*Cat*.13a27 (Comp.), Rh.1379a26; πρὸς ἀδικίαν Zaleuc.ap.Stob.4.2.19.

4. = εὐέλεγκτος, Arist.*Metaph*.991a16.

5. of language, *flowing, graceful*, Phld.*Po*.994.35.

εὔκισσος, ον, *ivied*, Ἑλικών *AP*7.407 (Diosc.).

εὐκίων [ῑ], ον, gen. ονος, *with beautiful pillars*, αὐλαί E.*Ion*185 (lyr.), cf. *AP*7.648.7 (Leon.).

εὔκλᾰδος, ον, *with fine boughs*, Quint.Ps.47(48).3; gloss on εὔκνημος, Sch.Nic.*Th*.648; on εὔπτορθον, Suid.

εὔκλαστος, ον, (κλάω) *easily broken*, Dsc.4.146, Ath.Mech.18.1; gloss on εὐκέατος, Sch.Od.5.60.

εὐκλεής, ές, acc. sg. *εὐκλεέα, contr. εὐκλεᾶ Pi.*P*.12.24 (-έα codd.), shortened εὐκλέᾰ Id.*N*.6.29, S.*OT*161 (lyr., s.v.l.), disyll., B.5.196;, gen. shortened to εὐκλέος *Inscr.Délos*1658.6 (i B.C.) dat. *εὐκλεέϊ, shortened εὐκλέϊ Pi.*N*.2.24: acc. pl. *εὐκλεέας, contr. ἐϋκλεῖας Il.10.281, Od.21.331, shortened εὐκλέᾰς Pi.*O*.2.90, Simon.95.1; later poet. εὐκλειής *Epigr.Gr*.946 (Tralles), ἐϋκλειής A.R.1.73; gen. εὐκλειοῦς *Arch.Pap*.1.220 (ii B.C.): (κλέος):—*of good report, famous*, freq. of persons, Od. l.c., etc.; also of things, οὐ μὰν ἧμιν ἐϋκλεὲς ἀπονέεσθαι Il.17.415; ὀϊστοί Pi.*O*.2.90, cf. *N*.6.29, etc.; εὐκλέα γλῶσσαν a song *that tells of his glory*, B. l.c.; γόος εὐκλεὴς .. Ἀτρείδαις A.*Ch*.321 (lyr.); βίου πονηροῦ θάνατος -έστερος Id.*Fr*.90; -έστατος βίος E.*Alc*.623, etc.: in Prose, of persons, X.*Vect*.6.1 (Comp.), *HG*7.2.20 (Sup.), Pl.*Mx*.247d; δόξα εὐ. Id.*Smp*.208d; later πόσῳ εὐκλέεστερον ..*;* c. inf., Muson.*Fr*.19p.109 H.; εὐ. θάνατος Ph.2.574 (Sup.). sup. in honorific address, *POxy*.1983.3 (vi A.D.) Adv. -εῶς, Ep. -ειῶς, ὀλέσθαι ἐϋκλειῶς πρὸ πόληος Il.22.110, cf. *AP*6.332.8 (Hadr.); εὐκλεῶς ἀπολέσθαι, κατθανεῖν, A.*Pers*.328, *Ag*.1304: Sup. εὐκλεέστατα X.*Eq.Mag*.1.1.

II. Εὐκλῆς, Orphic title of Hades, *IG*14.641 (Thurii).

εὔκλειᾰ, ἡ, **-κλεία̅** metri gr., A.*Th*.685: Ep. **ἐϋκλείη** Il.8.285, Od.14.402; **εὐκλεΐη** *IG*14.1663:—*good repute, glory*, τὸν .. ἐϋκλείης ἐπίβησον Il.l.c., cf. Antipho Soph.49, Th.2.44, X.*An*.7.6.33, Pl.*Mx*.247a, Ep.354b, A.R.1.141, etc.; λιπὼν .. εὔκλειαν ἐν δόμοισι A.*Ch*.348 (lyr.); στέφανος εὐκλείας S.*Aj*.465, E.*Supp*.315; εὐκλείας S.*Ant*.703.

II. εὔ. personified, B.12.183, *IG*3.277.

2. title of Artemis in Boeotia, etc., Plu.*Arist*.20, Paus.9.17.1, 2:—hence **Εὔκλεια,** τά, festival at Delphi, *Schwyzer*323 *D* 7 (Delph., v/iv B.C.): **Εὔκλειος,** ὁ, epith. of Zeus, B.1.6; (sc. μήν) name of month, e.g. at Corcyra, *IG*9(1)694.51, al.; at Tauromenium, ib.14.430 ii 9.

εὐκλεΐζω, *bring honour to*, Sapph.118.6; *praise*, Tyrt.12.24; Dor. aor.1 εὐκλέϊξα Pi.*P*.9.91, B.6.16; πατέρα εὐκλείζων (trisyll.) ἐνὶ δήμῳ *IG*1.1085.

ἐϋκλειής, Adv. **ἐϋκλειῶς,** Ep. for εὐκλεής, εὐκλεῶς.

εὔκλεινος, ον, *much-famed*, Arist.*Fr*.640(40).

Εὔκλειος, ὁ, name of month, *SEG*24.1021 (Callatis, iii B.C.).

εὔκλειστος, ον, (κλείω) *well-shut*, Eust.1937.61, Hdn.*Epim*.178.

ἐϋκλήϊς [ῑ], ῑδος, ἡ, Ep. for foreg., *well-closed, close-shut*, θύρη .. ἐϋκλήϊς, ἀραρυῖα Il.24.318 Aristarch. (ἐϋ κλῆϊα' (dat. pl.) Trypho).

εὐκλημᾰτέω, *grow luxuriantly*, of vines, LXXHo.10.1, Ph.1.681, Phlp.*in GA*43.26.

εὐκληρέω, *to be fortunate*, Telesp.60 H.: c. acc. cogn., [κλῆρον] *AP*11.128 (Pollian.).

εὐκλήρημα, ατος, τό, *a piece of good fortune*, Antiph.317, Telesp.26 H., D.S.18.13, Str.5.3.7. (εὐκλήρωμα is f.l. in *AB*77.)

εὐκληρία, ἡ, *good luck in drawing lots*, Lib.*Decl*.16.30.

2. generally, *good fortune*, φύσεως D.H.3.14, cf. Ael.*NA*1.54.

εὔκληρος, Dor. **-κλᾶρος,** ον, *fortunate*, LXXDe.4.20, *APl*.4.296 (Antip.), Ael.*Fr*.288: euphem. of the dead, *BGU*1209.5 (i B.C.).

εὔκλωνος, ον, *with fine twigs*, πενταπέτηλον Androm.ap.Gal.14.40.

ἐΰκλωστος, ον, *well-spun*, χιτών *h.Ap*.203; λίνον, νῆμα, *AP*6.33 (Maec.), 284.

εὔκμητος· εὐπαγής, Hsch.

ἐϋκνήμῑς, ῑδος, ὁ, ἡ, *well-greaved*, freq. in nom. and acc. pl. ἐϋκνήμῑδες, ἐϋκνήμῑδας, in Il. always epith. of Ἀχαιοί 1.17, al.; in Od. also of ἑταῖροι, 2.402, 9.550: gen. sg. as fem., -κνήμῑδος Ἰτώνης Poet.ap.*EM*519.1.

II. *with goodly spokes*, ἀπήνη Nonn.*D*.7.140.

III. = εὔκνημος I, Nonn.*D*.18.60 (s.v.l.).

εὔκνημος, ον, *with beautiful ankle*, πούς *AP*5.202 (Asclep.); *with handsome legs*, of a statue, Plin.*HN*34.82; of men, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.45; *with strong calves*, *UPZ*121.6 (ii B.C.).

II. as Subst., a plant in Nic.*Th*.648, Al.372.

εὔκνιστος, ον, (κνίζω) *ticklish, irritable*, Man.5.337.

εὐκοίλιος, ον, *easing the bowels*, Diocl.*Fr*.126, Plu.2.137a, Dsc.2.120, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.9.371b (Comp.):—hence Subst. **-κοιλιότης,** ητος, ἡ, Paul.Aeg.3.77.

εὐκοινόμητις, ὁ, ἡ, *deliberating for the public weal*, ἀρχά A.*Supp*.700 (lyr.).

εὐκοινωνησία, ἡ, *good fellowship*, *Stoic*.3.64, M.Ant.11.20. **-ητος,** ον, *easy to deal with*, εἰς χρήματα Arist.*EN*1121[a]4, cf. Them.*Or*.22.269c.

εὐκολία, ἡ, (εὔκολος) prop. *contentedness with one's food*, Plu.2.461c; ἡ περὶ τὴν δίαιταν εὐ. Id.*Caes*.17: but, in earlier authors,

2. of the mind, *contentedness, good temper*, Pl.*Alc*.1.122c, etc.; ὀλιγόδεια καὶ εὐ. Ph.2.457.

3. of the body, *ease and lightness in moving*, εὐ. καὶ εὐχέρεια Pl.*Lg*.942d: metaph., εὐ. πρὸς τὴν ποίησιν *facility* in verse-making, Plu.*Cic*.40; εὐ. πρήξιος *AP*7.694 (Adaeus).

εὐκολίδες· [εὖ] τῆς εὐκολίας ποιητικαί, Hsch.

Εὐκολίνη, ἡ, epith. of Hecate, Call.*Fr*.17 P.

εὐκόλλητος, ον, *well soldered*, *POxy*.1449.24 (iii A.D.).

εὐκόλλος, ον, (κόλλα) *gluing well, sticky*, ἰκμάς *AP*6.109 (Antip.).

εὐκολοδιάβλητος, ον, *easy to slander*, Anon.*in Rh*.72.28.

εὔκολος, ον, (κόλον):

I. of persons, *easily satisfied, contented with one's food*, Ἑρμείας *AP*9.72 (Antip.); εὔ. τῇ διαίτῃ Plu.*Lyc*.16; τὸ εὔκολον τῆς διαίτης Id.*Galb*.3: but, in earlier authors,

2. of the mind, opp. δύσκολος, *easily satisfied, contented, good-natured*, ὁ δ' εὔ. μὲν ἐνθάδ', εὔ. δ' ἐκεῖ, of Sophocles, Ar.*Ra*.82, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1381[a]31: Sup., Max.Tyr.26.2: c. dat., εὔ. πολίταις *at peace with* them, Ar.*Ra*.359; εὔ. ἑαυτῷ Pl.*R*.330a; εὔ. πρὸς τοὺς συνήθεις Plu.*Fab*.1: c. inf., εὔ. φέρειν ἧτταν Id.2.629a. Adv. -λως *calmly*, εὐχερῶς καὶ εὐ. ἐξέπιεν Pl.*Phd*.117c, cf.Isoc.9.3 (v.l. -κλεῶς); εὐ. φέρειν τι Arist.*EN*1100[b]31, cf. Anaxandr.53.4; εὐ. ἔχειν Lys.4.9; εὐθύμως καὶ εὐ. ζῆν X.*Mem*.4.8.2; *carelessly*, διειλέχθαι Pl.*Sph*.242c: Comp. -ώτερον, ἀποθανούμεθα Plu.2.235c; -ωτέρως Steph.*in Gal*.1.294 D.; also -ώτερον κρατῆσαι *more easily*, Polyaen.5.13.2.

3. *ready, agile*, *AP*5.205.2 (Leon.); of soldiers, ἐλαφροί, εὔ ., εὐχερεῖς Poll.1.130; τὴν ἀναπνοὴν οὐκ εὔ. Aret.*SD*1.15.

4. rarely in bad sense, *easily led, prone*, πρὸς ἀδικίαν Luc.*Merc.Cond*.40; -ώτεροι ταῖς ὀργαῖς Plu.2.463d; τὰ ἀνόητα καὶ εὔ. Philostr.*VA*3.28.

II. of things, *easy*, οὐ γὰρ εὐκόλῳ ἔοικεν Pl.*R*.453d, cf. *Prm*.131e: Sup. -ώτατοι Id.*Lg*.779e; *easy to understand*, LXX2Ki.1.5.3. Adv.Comp. -ώτερον *more easily*, Ph.2.211.

2. *lithe*, εὔ., ὑγρομελής, of the pyrrhich, Poll.4.96.

III. epith. of Hermes at Metapontum, Hsch.; of Asclepius at Epidaurus, *IG*4.1260.

εὔκολπος, ον, *with beautiful bays*, Archestr.*Fr*.9.3.

2. *in goodly folds*, of a net, *AP*6.28 (Jul.).

3. *having a fair bosom* i.e. *a welcoming embrace*, *GVI*2020.6 (*Corinth*, ii/i B.C.).

εὐκόλυμβος, ον, *diving well*, Heph.Astr.2.2, Sch.Lyc.387.

εὐκόμης, ου, ὁ, (κόμη) = εὔκομος, Poll.2.24, 5.83, Max.Tyr.3.8.

εὐκομῐδής, ές, (κομιδή) *well cared for*, νομαί Hdt.4.53 (Sup.), cf. Hsch.

εὐκόμιστος, ον, (κομίζω) = foreg., Poll.9.161, Eust.1560.6.

2. *easily extracted*, Sor.2.62; *easily carried off*, App.*Mith*.90, Simp.*in Cael*.267.23.

εὔκομος, ον, (κόμη) *lovely-haired*, of goddesses and noble ladies, Ep. and Lyr. form **ἠΰκομος,** Il.1.36, Hes.*Th*.241, Pi.*O*.6.91, *P*.5.45; Σελήνη Epimenid.2: in Prose, Philostr.*Ep*.29; *well fleeced*, εὔκομα μῆλα *AP*9.363.20 (Mel.); *with goodly foliage*, δένδρεσιν ἠϋκόμοισιν Emp.127.2, cf. Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.51.

εὔκομπος, ον, *loud-sounding*, εὔκομποι πληγαὶ ποδός, in dancing, E.*Tr*.152 (lyr.).

εὔκονος (sc. ἄρτος), ὁ, *bread made with bran*, Amerias and Timachidas ap.Ath.3.114e.

εὐκοπέω, *enjoy an easy life*, διὰ ὅλου βίου *PSI*4.286.38 (iii/iv A.D.). **-ία,** ἡ, *ease, facility*, D.S.1.36, 3.17, LXX2Ma.2.25; ἐν πάσῃ εὐ. *PMag.Par*.1159.

εὔκοπος, ον, *easy*, Plb.18.18.2: mostly in Comp., -ωτέρα σκευασία Dsc.1.39; -ώτερόν [ἐστι] c. inf., Ev.Matt.9.5, 19.24, etc. Adv. -πως Hp.*Epid*.2.6.31, Ar.*Fr*.783, D.S.3.24, Ph.*Bel*.56.16: Comp. -ώτερον Antip.*Stoic*.3.256.

εὐκόρῠθος, ον, (κόρυς) *with beautiful helmet*, Opp.*C*.1.363.

εὐκόρῠφος, ον, (κορυφή) *with handsome head*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.45: metaph., of sentences, *well wound up, ending well*, D.H.*Dem*.40, 43.

εὐκοσμέω, *behave orderly*, LXX1Ma.8.15.

εὐκόσμητος, ον, *well adorned*, *h.Merc*.384.

εὐκοσμία, ἡ, *orderly behaviour, good conduct, decency*, E.*Ba*.693, X.*Cyr*.1.2.3, Arist.*Pol*.1299[b]16, etc.; τῆς εὐ. τῆς περὶ τὸ θέατρον *IG*2.354.16 (iv B.C.); εὐ. τοῦ θεάτρου ib.2[2].223 *B* 8; εὐ. ἡ κατὰ τὸ ἱερόν *SIG*1007.24 (Pergam., ii B.C.); εὐκοσμία τῶν παίδων Pl.*Prt*.325d; ὁ ἐπὶ τῆς εὐκοσμίας καὶ τῶν παρθένων *CIG*3185.19 (Smyrna); ὁ ἐπὶ τῆς εὐ. ἄρχων *IGRom*.4.582 (Aezani); *adornment, decoration*, *SEG*31.1472 (Arabia, A.D. 603).

εὐκόσμιος, ον, *decent in appearance* Hsch. s.v. κίδαρις (adv. -ίως, q.v.).

εὐκοσμίως, Adv. *decently*, περιστέλλεσθαι Anon.Hist.*Oxy*.218 ii 9.

εὔκοσμος, ον, *behaving well, orderly, decorous*, Sol.4.33, Th.6.42 (Comp.); οὐκ εὔκοσμον αἴρονται φυγήν A.*Pers*.481; τὸ εὔ., = εὐκοσμία, Th.1.84; ὁ εὔ., official title at Pergamum, *IGRom*.4.353[b]3 (ii A.D.); at Athens, *SIG*1109.94, 136 (ii A.D.).

2. *well-adorned*, τοῖχοι γραφῇσιν εὔκοσμοι Aret.*CA*1.1.

II. Adv. -μως *in good order*, Od.21.123, Hes.*Op*.628: Sup. -ότατα X.*Cyr*.2.4.1.

2. *ornamentally, gracefully*, ξεῖν A.R.1.1120; διαλέγεσθαι Plu.*Dem*.11.

εὔκουρος, ον, (κείρω) *well-shorn*, Hegem.ap.Ath.15.698e; in uncertain sense, *Rev.Bibl*.42.250 (Syria).

εὐκράδαντος [κρᾰ], ον, (κρᾰδαίνω) *well-poised*, gloss on ῥαδαλός, *EM*701.53.

εὐκρᾰδής, ές, (κράδη) εὐκραδέος .. συκέης *a fine fig-tree*, Nic.*Al*.347 (v.l. εὐκραδέης, εὐκραδίης).

εὐκρᾰδίως, = εὐκαρδίως, *App.Anth*.3.292.

εὐκρᾱής, Ep. **ἐϋκρ-,** ές, = εὔκρᾱτος. (v.l. for ἀκραής in Od.14.299, Hes.*Op*.594); of winds, *gentle*, A.R.2.1228, 4.891; ἀὴρ Thphr.*CP*1.11.6, 2.3.3 (nisi leg. εὐκράς); *temperate*, neither too dry nor too wet, τόποι Arist.*Mete*.352^{a}7; of love, Opp.*H*.4.33.

II. = εὐκράς (A) 2, Poll.6.23 (interpol.).

III. Adv. -αῶς prob. cj. for εὐκραής in Aristaenet.1.3.

εὐκραίρης, ητος, ὁ, ἡ, = sq., Max.84.

εὔκραιρος, Ep. **ἐΰκρ-,** ον, also η, ον, (κραῖρα) *with fine horns*, esp. of oxen, βουσὶν ἐϋκραίρῃσιν*h.Merc*.209; εὐκραίρῳ βοΐ A.*Supp*.300.

2. of ships, *with beautiful beak*, Opp.*H*.2.516, Tryph.213.

εὐκράς (A), ᾶτος, ὁ, ἡ, = εὔκρατος, *temperate*, *of even temperature*, κρήνη εὐκρὰς πρὸς χειμῶνα καὶ θέρος Pl.*Criti*.112d; of climate, Thphr.*HP*7.1.4: metaph., ἔστιν οἷς βίος ὁ μικρὸς εὐκρὰς ἐγένεθ' E.*Fr*.504; ἡδονή ib.197.

2. *mixed for drinking*, οἶνος Poll.6.23.

3. of persons, *mixing readily with*, οὐ πολλοῖς εὐ. *AP*12.105 (Asclep.). (εὔκρας E.*Fr*.197, Poll.)

εὐκράς (B), κρᾶτος, ὁ, ἡ, = εὐκέφαλος, Hsch.

εὐκρᾱσία (late **-κρᾰσίη** Man.5.59), ἡ, *good temperature, mildness*, τῶν ὡρῶν Pl.*Ti*.24c; τοῦ ἀέρος Plb.34.8.4: abs., Arist.*Pr*.860^{b}12; ἐν ταῖς εὐκρασίαις in *good climates*, Thphr.*CP*3.21.1.

2. of persons, εὐ. τοῦ σώματος *good temperament*, Arist.*PA*673^{b}25, cf. *GA*744^{a}30, Zeno *Stoic*.1.37, Gal.6.31, etc.

εὐκρᾱτόμελι, ιτος, τό, *honey-wine*, Ruf.*Fr*.117, Choerob.*in Theod*.1.344.

εὐκρᾱτόποσία, ἡ, *drinking of* εὔκρατον, Alex.Trall.5.5.

εὔκρᾱτος, Ion. **εὔκρητος,** ον, (κεράννυμι) *well-tempered, temperate*, E.*Fr*.772; ἐγκέφαλος Democr.ap.Thphr.*Sens*.56; ἀήρ Pl.*Ax*.371d; ὥρα Arist.*GA*752^{b}30; εὔκρατον ποιεῖ τὴν θερμότητα Id.*PA*652^{b}26; of countries, D.S.1.10; τόποι Ath.Med.ap.Orib.9.12.5 (Sup.); οἰκήσεις Plb.34.1.8 (Comp.); οἶκος Aret.*CA*1.1; of the *temperate* zone, *Stoic*.2.195, etc.; μεῖξις Chrysipp.ib.219; of liquids, *tempered, lukewarm*, ὕδωρ *IG*5(1).1390.108 (Andania), cf. Gal.6.101, etc.; of wine, *mixed for drinking*, Arist.*Pr*.874^{a}28.

2. metaph., *temperate, mild*, ὀλιγαρχία Id.*Pol*.1320^{b}21; τὸ εὔ. τοῦ ἤθους M.Ant.1.15; Κύπρις *AP*6.208 (Antip.Thess.): in Astrol., of beneficent planetary influences, Gal.9.911.

3. in Lit. Crit., εὔ. ἁρμονία, ἑρμηνεία, *mixed* style, D.H.*Comp*.21 (v.l. κοινή), *Dem*.3; συνθήκη ὀνομάτων Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.46.

II. of persons, εὔκρητοι πρὸς ἅπαντας (cf. εὐκράς (A) 3) Hp.*Decent*.3.

III. Adv. -τως *temperately*, ἀνδρείως καὶ εὐ. Phld.*Herc*.1251.14; *temperately*, Gal.1.342.

2. εὐ. ἔχειν to be *temperate*, of climate, Cleom.1.2; to be *lukewarm*, Artem.1.64.

εὐκρᾱτόω, *temper*, in Pass., Sch.Hes.*Th*.p.461 G., Sch.Lyc.177 (-τυνθῆναι codd., Scheer).

εὐκρᾰτῶς, Adv. (Adj. -κρᾰτής is not found) *firmly, fast*, ἔχειν τι Arist.*Pr*.875^{a}22; cf. δυσκρατής.

εὔκρεκτος, ον, (κρέκω) *well-struck, well-sounding*, of stringed instruments, φόρμιγξ A.R.4.1194.

2. *well-woven*, of the threads of the warp, μίτοι *AP*6.174 (Antip.<Sid.>.).

ἐϋκρήδεμνος, ον, *with beauteous fillet*, Nonn.*D*.26.338.

ἐΰκρημνος, ον, *with fair cliffs*, Opp.*C*.3.251.

εὔκρηνος, Ep. also **ἐΰκρ-,** ον, (κρήνη) *well-watered*, πέτρη *APl*.4.230 (Leon.); *with fair fountains*, πτολίεθρον Call.*Aet*.3.1.72.

ἐϋκρήπῑς, ῖδος, ὁ, ἡ, *well-based*, Nonn.*D*.40.258.

εὔκρητος, ον, Ion. for εὔκρατος.

εὔκρῑθος, ον, (κριθή) *rich in barley*, ἁλῶα Theoc.7.34; ἄρουρα *AP*6.258.6 (Adaeus).

εὐκρίνεια [ῐ], ἡ, (εὐκρῐνής) *clear-sightedness*, Pl.*Def*.414a.

2. *distinctness of outline*, Diocl.*Fr*.141.

3. *limpidity* of style, εὐ. καὶ καθαρότης Hermog.*Id*.1.2, cf.4.

4. *clear distinction*, προσώπων καὶ πραγμάτων Procl.*in R*.1.15 K.

εὐκρινέω, *keep distinct, keep in good order*, τοὺς στρατευσομένους δεῖ εὐκρινεῖν X.*HG*4.2.6 (nisi leg. διευκρ-); τὰ εὐκρινοῦντα τὴν σύγχυσιν Hermog.Id.1.4, cf.11.

II. *judge fit, decide*, *PCair.Zen*.150.22 (iii B.C.).

εὐκρινής, ές, (κρίνω) *well-separated*, X.*Eq.Mag*.3.3; *well-opened*, στόματα (sc. τῆς μήτρας) Hp.*Mul*.1.17 (s.v.l., cf. III).

II. *distinct, clear*, τῆμος δ' εὐκρινέες τ' αὖραι καὶ πόντος ἀπήμων then the winds are *regular, steady*, Hes.*Op*.670; ἡ διάγνωσις εὐ. γενήσεται Is.10.2; οὐκ εὐκρινές ἐστι πρὸς τὴν ἀκοήν there is no *clear discernment*, Arist.*Pr*.903^{a}17. Adv. -νῶς, ἔχειν Pl.*Sph*.242c; εὐκρινέστερον ἰδεῖν Id.*R*.564c; οὐκ εὐκρινῶς εἴτε .. εἴτε .. without *distinction*, Str.16.4.20, cf. 6.1.11.

2. of literary style, *pellucid*, opp. ἀμφίβολον, Phld.*Po*.1676.8; τὸ καθαρὸν καὶ εὐ. Hermog.Id.1.1; of authors, such as Critias and Xenophon, ib.2.11, 12.

III. *well-arranged, in good order*, Hp.*Mul*.1.17 (if σώματα be read); πάντα .. εὐκρινέα ποιέεσθαι Hdt.9.42. Adv. -νῶς, κεῖσθαι X.*Oec*.8.19.

2. of bandages, *simple, not creased*, Hp.*Off*.10, cf. Gal.18(2).776. Adv. -νῶς ib.725; Ion. -νέως Hp.*Off*.3.

IV. *having had a favourable crisis, convalescent*, σωμάτιον Isoc.*Ep*.4.11, cf. Hsch.; but, *indicating a good crisis, favourable*, of symptoms, Hp.*Coac*.604, Antyll.ap.Orib.9.4.2: metaph., Men.*Pk*.163.

2. of illnesses, *easily brought to a crisis*, Hp.*Aph*.3.8, Epid.2.1.5 (Sup.).

3. = νεκρός, Hsch.: Att. use, acc. to *EM*392.32.

εὐκρίνητος, ον, *highly sensitive*, prob. f.l. for εὐκίνητος, Aret.*SD*1.6.

εὔκρῐτος, ον, (κρίνω) *easy to decide*, οὐκ εὔ. τὸ κρῖμα A.*Supp*.397; εὔ. [ἐστιν] ὅτι .. it is easily *discerned, manifest*, Pl.*Plt*.272c, cf. d; εὔκριτ' ἐστί Men.*Epit*.136; ἴχνη *distinct*, Poll.5.66.

2. Medic., *having a good crisis*, νόσημα Hp.*Aph*.1.12; κρίσιες -ώτεραι Id.*Acut*.14. Adv. -τως, opp. ἀνακρίτως, Pall.*in Hp*.2.181 D.

ἐϋκρόκᾰλος, ον, *pebbly*, Nonn.*D*.15.95.

εὐκρότᾰλος, Ep. **ἐϋκρ-,** ον, *accompanied by castanets*, χορεῖαι *AP*9.139 (Claudian.); *lively, rattling*, πλατάγη ib.6.309 (Leon.).

εὐκρότητος, ον, *well-hammered, well-wrought*, πρόχους S.*Ant*.430; Δωρίς E.*El*.819.

εὔκροτος, ον, *well-sounding*, ἀνάπαιστα Alciphr.3.43. Adv. -τως Sopat. in Rh.8.14 W.

II. Adv. -τως, = εὐκροτήτως, applied to the elements in the body, Meno *Iatr*.19.27.

εὔκρυπτος, ον, *easy to hide*, Hp.*Fract*.18 (Comp.), A.*Ag*.623.

εὐκρῠφής, ές, = foreg., Arist.*HA*623[a]28.

εὐκτάζομαι, Frequentat. of εὔχομαι, Hsch., Phot.

εὐκταῖος, α, ον, (εὔχομαι) Att. Adj. (used chiefly by Trag., cf. ἀραῖος):

1. *of* or *for prayer, votive*, Ἅιδου .. εὐκταίαν χάριν A.*Ag*.1387; τρίτην Διὸς σωτῆρος εὐκταίαν λίβα Id.*Fr*.55; εὐχαί Ar.*Av*.1060; ἐπῳδαί Pl.*Lg*.906b; εὐ. [νύμφα] *devoted*, E.*IT*213 (lyr.); πανηγύρεις εὐ., Lat. *ludi votivi*, D.C.58.12: εὐκταῖα, τά, *votive offerings, vows, prayers*, A.*Supp*.631 (lyr.), S.*Tr*.239.

2. epith. of gods, *invoked in* or *by special prayer*, πατρὸς εὐκταίαν Ἐρινύν, πατρόθεν εὐκταία φάτις, of the curse *invoked by* Oedipus, A.*Th*.723, 841 (both lyr.); Θέμις εὐκταία E.*Med*.169 (anap.); τοῖσι δυστυχοῦσιν εὐκταία θεός Id.*Or*.214; Ἀρτέμιδι εὐκτέᾳ *SEG*32.1260 (Paphlagonia, ii A.D.).

3. generally, *prayed for, desired*, ἠώς, λιμένες, *AP*6.242 (Crin.), 9.41 (Theon); γάμος γὰρ .. εὐκταῖον κακόν Men.*Mon*.102, cf. Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.35; *desirable*, f.l. for εὐκτέον in Pl.*Lg*.687e: Sup., τήβεννος (of the *latus clavus*), *AJA*18.323 (Sardes, i B.C.); ἴασις Gal.7.738, cf. Luc.*Tyr*.17. Adv. -αίως, ἔχειν Sch.Pi.P;5.159; δέχεσθαί τινα J.*BJ*7.2.1, *GVI*788.9 (Pontus, ii/iii A.D.).

εὐκτέᾰνος, (A), Ep. ἐϋκτ-; ον, (κτέανον) *wealthy*, A.*Pers*.897 (lyr.), *AP*9.442 (Agath.).

2. *costly*, Q.S.14.271.

εὐκτέᾰνος (B), ον, = εὐκτήδων, Thphr.*HP*3.9.3 (Comp.); δρῦς Plu.*Marc*.8.

εὐκτέον, (εὔχομαι) *one must pray for* or *desire*, Pl.*Lg*.687e, Heraclit.*Ep*.7.8; θεῷ τὰ ἄξια θεοῦ prob. cj. in Porph.*Marc*.12: abs., Max.Tyr.11.4.

εὐκτερής, ές, *who has been given rich funeral honours*, epigr. in *Lindos*698.7 (*c*.200 B.C.).

εὐκτήδων, ον, gen. ονος, *straight-grained*, of wood, Thphr.*HP*5.1.11.

εὐκτημοσύνη, ἡ, *wealth*, Poll.6.196.

ἐϋκτήμων, ον, gen. ονος, (κτῆμα) *wealthy*, Pi.*N*.7.92; εὐκτ- Paul.Al.*M*.2.

εὐκτήριος, α, ον, *of* or *for prayer*, οἶκος *Cod.Just*.1.2.15 Intr., *SEG*34.1292 (Phrygia, late Rom.imp.).

II. Subst. εὐκτήριον, τό, *oratory*, Just.*Nov*.131.7 Intr., *Rev.Bibl*.1911.287 (Jericho, vi A.D.), *SEG*37.1541 (Gerasa, vi A.D.).

εὔκτητος, ον, *honestly acquired*, πλοῦτος Crates Theb.10.9, cf. Paul.Al.*N*.4; τἀγαθὸν εὔ. Phld.*Sto*.339.4.

εὐκτικός, ή, όν, (εὐκτός) *expressing a wish*, in Gramm., ἐπίρρημα A.D.*Synt*.248.6, cf. Ph.1.541: -κή, ἡ (with or without ἔγκλισις), the *optative* mood, A.D.*Synt*.245.27, D.T.638.7, etc. Adv. -κῶς *in the optative*, Suid. s.v. ἀγαπῴην.

2. *expressing a prayer* or *vow*:—-κόν τό, *utterance in the form of a prayer* or *with*, *Stoic*.2.61 (pl.); εὐ. ὕμνοι Men.Rh.p.333 S.: so -κά, τά, Procl.*Chr*.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.320B.; but, *liturgy*, Philostr.*VA*6.40, S.E.*M*.8.72. Adv. -κῶς *in the form of a prayer*, Theon *Prog*.5.

ἐϋκτίμενος [ῐ], η, ον, (κτίζω) epith. of land, or sim., of unknown meaning, epith. of cities, ἐϋ. πτολίεθρον Il.2.501, etc.; πόλις B.5.149; of anything on which man's labour has been bestowed, νῆσον ἐϋκτιμένην ἐκάμοντο wrought it *so as to be good to dwell in*, Od.9.130; ἐϋ. ἐν ἀλωῇ on a *well-made* threshing-floor, Il.20.496, 21.77; the same phrase, of a garden, *well-wrought*, Od.24.226; in Homeric imitation, Ῥώμης .. ἐϋκτιμένης *SEG*11.773 (Sparta, iv A.D.), cf. Myc. *ki-ti-me-na*. (εὐκτ- in *h.Ap*.36, B. l.c.)

εὔκτιστος, ον, poet. **ἐΰκτ-,** (κτίζω) = foreg., Sch.Hes.*Sc*.270.

ἐΰκτῐτος, ον, (εὐκτ- in Anacr.13.5 P.), = ἐϋκτίμενος of places, Il.2.592, = *h.Ap*.423, cf. D.P.552; πόλις Hes.*Fr*.81.5; μέγαρα B.3.46 δόμος εὔκτιτος *Lyr.adesp.S*.414.13 (Glossed by εὐκατοίκητος (q.v.).)

εὐκτός, ή, όν, (εὔχομαι) *wished for, desired*, ὄφρ' ἔτι μᾶλλον Τρωσὶ μὲν εὐκτὰ γένηται that *what they wish for* may happen, Il.14.98; τὰ δ' εὐκτὰ παρὰ θεῶν ᾐτησάμην S.*Fr*.843.

2. *to be wished for*, εὐκτὸν ἀνθρώποισι E.*Ion*642, cf. Isoc.12.243, Men.*Georg*.82; εὐ. ὁ τῷ βατράχῳ βίος Theoc.10.52; εὐκτότατος γάμος Eup.383: εὐκτόν ἐστι c. inf., E.*Heracl*.458, X.*Mem*.1.5.5.

II. *vowed, dedicated*, ἴουλος *AP*10.19 (Apollonid.).

ἐϋκτῠπέων, ουσα, ον, (κτυπέω) *clattering*, Q.S.5.21.

εὐκῠβέω, (κύβος) *to be lucky with the dice*, Amphis11.

εὐκυκλής, ές, = sq., Ἀληθείη Parm.1.29.

εὔκυκλος, ον, *well-rounded, round*, in Il. always of ἀσπίς, 5.453, 797, al., A.*Th*.590; εὔ. ἕδρα Pi.*N*.4.66; σφαίρη Parm.8.43; στεφάναι X.*Cyn*.9.12; εὔκυκλον ποιεῖν Pl.*Ti*.40a; ὀφθαλμοὶ σελήνης -ότεροι Alciphr.*Fr*.5.

2. in Od. as epith. of ἀπήνη, *well-wheeled*, 6.58, 70; ὄχοι A.*Pr*.710; ἀντίπηξ E.*Ion*1391.

3. of bandages, *in horizontal circles, orbicular*, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.61 tit., Gal.18(1).786.

II. *moving in a circle, circling*, χορεία Ar.*Th*.968 (lyr.). Adv. -λως Orph.*L*.135.

εὐκύκλωτος, ον, *well-rounded*, Eub.56.4, Aristopho14.

εὐκύλῐκος [ῠ], η, ον, (κύλιξ) *suited to the wine-cup*, λαλιή *AP*7.440.8 (Leon.).

εὐκύλιστος [ῠ], ον, *easily rolled*, Hero *Aut*.2.4, Phlp.*in Ph*.647.2. Adv. -τως Hero *Aut*.11.11.

εὐκύμαντος [ῡ], ον, *easily made to undulate*, ἐποχαί Nicom.*Harm*.3 (Comp.).

II. metaph., *strong-surging*, εἰς θυμόν Eust.1392.49.

εὔκωπος, ον, *well-equipt with oars*, Opp.*H*.5.242; gloss on εὔσελμος, Hsch.

εὐλάβεια [λᾰ], ἡ, Ion. **-ίη** Thgn.118, Agatho in *PLG*iip.268 B.:—*discretion, caution*, Thgn. l.c., Agatho l.c., etc.; ἐσῴζετ' ἂν τὴν -ειαν S.*El*.994; personified in E.*Ph*.782; ἡ εὐ. σῴζει πάντα Ar.*Av*.376; εὐλάβειαν ἔχειν μή .., = εὐλαβεῖσθαι μή .., Pl.*Prt*.321a; so εὐ. αὕτη .. τὸ μὴ νέους .. γεύεσθαι *caution to prevent* their tasting, Id.*R*.539b; εὐλαβείας οὐ μικρᾶς δεῖται, εὐ. ἐστὶ πολλῆς, D.19.262, Arist.*Pol*.1269[a]14; εὐ. ποιητέον περί τινας ib.1315[a]17; δι' εὐλαβείας ἔχειν ἀλλήλους D.H.5.38; ἐπ' εὐλαβείᾳ .. προείρηται by way of *caution*, Pl.*R*.539d; ἐπ' εὐ. in A.*Ag*.1024 is f.l. for ἐπ' ἀβλ., cf. Sch. ad loc.

2. c. gen., *caution* or *discretion in* a thing, πολλὴ εὐ. τούτων ποιητέα Antipho 3.3.11; εὐλάβειαι πληγῶν *avoidance of* .., Pl.*Lg*.815a; τῶν αἰσχρῶν Arist.*EN*1121[b]24; ηὐλάβεια τῶν ποιουμένων S.*OC*116; εὐλάβειαν τῶνδε προυθέμην Id.*El*.1334; ἡ τῶν περιεχόντων εὐ. *careful employment of* .., Phld.D.;3*Fr*.32.

3. *reverence, piety*, πρὸς or περὶ τὸ θεῖον, D.S.13.12, Plu.*Num*.22 (but also πρός τινα Ph.2.581): abs., *godly fear*, Ep.Hebr.5.7, 12.28; *religious scruple*, οὐδεμίαν εὐ. προορωμένων *UPZ*42.21 (ii B.C.).

b. as title, ἡ σὴ εὐ. your *reverence*, *PFlor*.73.7 (vi A.D.).

4. in bad sense, *over-caution, timidity*, Plu.*Fab*.1, 2.432e; εὐλαβίη γὰρ ἀπειρίη Aret.*CA*1.2.

εὐλᾰβέομαι, impf. ηὐλαβούμην v.l. in E.*Or*.748 (troch.), 1059, εὐλ- Aeschin.1.25: fut. -ήσομαι Pl.*R*.410a, Arist.*EN*1127[b]; also -ηθήσομαι LXXDe.2.4, al., D.L.7.116, Gal.5.249: aor. ηὐλαβήθην (or εὐλ-) Pl.*Phd*.89c:—*to be discreet, cautious, beware*, folld. by μή or ὅπως μή with subj., εὐ. μὴ φανῇς κακὸς γεγώς S.*Tr*.1129, cf. E.*Hipp*.100, Ar.*Eq*.253, Pl.*Phd*.89c, etc.: by fut. ind., ὅπως μὴ .. οἰχήσομαι ib.91c (om cod. B.): c. inf., εὐλαβουμένῳ πεσεῖν S.*OT*616; εὐ. λέγειν Pl.*Phd*.101c: with μή inserted, εὐ. μὴ σῴζειν φίλους E.*Or*.1059, cf. Ar.*Lys*.1277; Cydias 1.

2. *take care*, ὅπως κατοίσεις Ar.*Ach*.955; εὐ. περί τι Pl.*Lg*.927c, Ion.537a; περί τινος Id.*Lg*.691b; ἀμφί τινι Luc.*Gall*.21: abs., εὐλαβήθηθ' S.*OT*47; εὐλαβούμενος ἠρόμην Pl.*Prt*.333e, cf. 316d; εἰ μηδὲν εὐλαβηθέντα τἀληθὲς εἰπεῖν δέοι *without reserve*, D.18.159; *take precautions*, Arist.*Pol*.1303[b]27.

3. *incur risk*, εὐλαβήθη τερὶ καθαιρέσεως δόξης Vett.Val.231.19, cf. 209.11.

II. c. acc., *have a care of, beware of*, εὐλαβοῦ στρόμβον .. μή σ' ἀναρπάσῃ A.*Fr*.195; εὐ. τὴν κύνα *'ware* the dog, Ar.*Lys*.1215; εὐ. πενίαν Pl.*R*.372c; τὸν φθόνον D.18.305; τὸ ψεῦδος Arist.*EN*1127[b]6; τοὺς ὑβρίζεσθαι νομίζοντας Id.*Pol*.1315[a]27; τὰς μυίας Id.*HA*611[b]11.

2. *reverence, pay honour to*, τὸν θεόν Pl.*Lg*.879e; τὸν δῆμον Plu.*Per*.7, in LXX, *fear* God, Na.1.7; εὐ. ἀπὸ τοῦ ὀνόματος Κυρίου Ze.3.12; μηδὲν -ούμενον, ἐς οἱ πολλοὶ λέγουσιν, ὅτι .. δεῖ .. Sor.1.49.

3. *watch for, await*, καιρόν E.*Or*.699.

4. *put out of harm's way*, τὰ κοῖλα γαστρός Id.Ph.1411.

III. later in Act., εὐλαβεῖν τινα *beware of*, *BGU*665.4 (i A.D.); cf. εὐλάβησον, -ῆσαι, Phot., imper. εὐλάβει *Com.adesp*.239.7 A.

εὐλᾰβής, ές, (λαβεῖν) *taking hold well, holding fast, clinging*, metaph., πενία Luc.*Tim*.20: lit. in Adv. εὐλαβῶς, κατέχειν Ael.*NA*3.13, 6.55 (Sup.): but mostly,

II. metaph., *undertaking prudently, discreet, cautious*, Democr.91, Pl.*Plt*.311a, al.; τὸ εὐλαβές, = εὐλάβεια, ib. b; εὐλαβὴς περί τι Plu.*CG*3; τὸ πρὸς τὰ μεγάλα τῶν τετολμημένων εὐ. Hdn.2.8.2; εὐ. ἀπό τινος *keeping* from .., LXXLe.15.31. Adv. -βῶς Pl.*Sph*.246b; εὐ. διακείμενος D.S.13.12, etc.: Comp. -εστέρως E.*IT*1375; -έστερον διακεῖσθαι πρός τι Plb.1.18.1.

2. *reverent, pious*, LXXMi.7.2 (v.l. εὐσεβής), Ev.Luc.2.25, Act.Ap.2.5, etc.: Sup. -έστατος, as title, Dionys.Ep.71, Procop.Gaz.*Ep*.126.

III. Pass., *easy to get hold of*, κέρκος Luc.*Lex*.7.

2. *cautiously undertaken* or *effected*, μετάβασις Pl.*Lg*.736d; ἡδοναί Plu.*Per*.15 (ἀβλ- Reiske).

εὐλᾰβητέον, *one must beware of*, c. acc., Pl.*R*.608a, *Grg*.527b, cf. 480e, Epicur.*Fr*.465, Dsc.*Eup*.2.160, etc.

εὐλᾰβητέος, *verecundus*, *Gloss*.

εὐλᾰβητικός, ή, όν, c. gen., *careful to avoid*, Pl.*Def*.412a; ὀρθοῦ ψόγου *Stoic*.ap.Stob.2.7.5[b2].

εὐλᾰβίη, Ion. for εὐλάβεια.

εὐλάζω, (εὐλή) = σκωληκιάω, Hsch.

εὐλᾶϊγξ, ὁ, ἡ, gen. ιγγος, poet. for εὔλιθος, τράπεζα *AP*9.767 (Agath.); σορός ib.7.605 (Jul.), cf. Coluth.46, Nonn.*D*.5.134.

εὐλάκα, ἡ, Dor. word, ἀργυρέᾳ εὐλάκᾳ **εὐλαξεῖν** (Lacon. fut. inf.), *should plough* with silver *ploughshare*, intimating that there would be a dearth, corn being worth its weight in silver, Orac.ap.Th.5.16 (v.l. εὐλάχα, Phot.).—Neither Verb nor Noun occurs elsewh. (Cf. αὐλάχα, αὖλαξ.)

εὐλᾰλία, ἡ, *eloquence*, Hsch. s.v. προφορά.

εὔλᾰλος, ον, *sweetly-speaking*, LXXSi.6.5; epith. of Apollo, *AP*9.525.6; of the Argo, Orph.*A*.244: metaph., of s wine-jar, *AP*9.229 (Marc. Arg.).

II. = εὔγλωσσος II, LXXJb.11.2.

εὐλαμπής, ές, *bright-shining*, Max.582, Max.Tyr.17.10 (Sup.); ὀφθαλμοί Adam.1.8; τὸ εὐ. ib.19:—also **εὔλαμπρος,** ον, v.l. for εὔχαλκος in Antiph.208.2.

εὐλάχᾰνος [λᾰ], ον, *fruitful in herbs*, *AP*7.321.6; τόποι *Gp*.12.3.3.

εὐλείαντος and **εὐλέαντος,** ον, (λεαίνω) *easily triturated*, Xenocr.42; τροφή Arist.*PA*674[b]33: Comp., Antyll.ap.Orib.10.13.12: **-ωτος,** ον, *easily powdered*, Gal.12.189, Asclep.ap.eund.13.678.

εὔλειμος, ον, = sq., E.*Ba*.1084 codd. (prob. ὕλιμος).

εὐλείμων (ἐϋ), ον, gen. ονος, *with goodly meadows*, οὐ γάρ τις νήσων ἱππήλατος οὐδ' εὐ. Od.4.607, cf. *h.Ap*.529, Hes.*Fr*.134.

εὔλεκτρος, ον, *bringing wedded happiness*, of Aphrodite, S.*Tr*.515 (lyr.), *AP*5.244 (Maced.).

2. a *beauteous bride*, S.*Ant*.796 (lyr.).

εὔλεξις, ι, ὁ, ἡ, *with good choice of words*, ridiculed by Luc.*Lex*.1, *Rh.Pr*.17.

εὐλέπιστος, ον, *easily peeled* or *shelled*, βάλανος Dsc.4.157.

εὐλεχής, ές, = εὔλεκτρος, θάλαμος *AP*7.649 (Anyte); Κύπρις *APl*.4.182 (Leon.).

εὐλή, ἡ, *larva* of the fly or other insect, *maggot, grub, worm*, etc.; (rarely in sg., *AP*7.472.10 (Leon.)), different fr. ἕλμινς; Hom. only in Il., of worms bred in flesh, 19.26, 24.414, al.; ὑπ' εὐλέων καταβρωθῆναι Hdt.3.16, cf. 4.205, Hp.*Mul*.1.75, Pl.*Ax*.365c, Arist.*HA*506[a]30:—οἷον εἰ εὐλαὶ ἐν σαπέντι μέρει τοῦ φυτοῦ γίγνοιντο Plot.4.3.4, Orph.*L*.600.

εὔληκτος, ον, *soon ceasing*, Luc.*Trag*.324.

εὐλημᾰτέω, (λῆμα) *to be of good spirit*, A.*Fr*.106.

εὐληνής, ές, *fleecy*, *EM*393.6, Hsch.

εὔληπτος, ον, *easily taken hold of*, οὐδ' εὔληπτον εἶναι τὸ ὕδωρ J.*AJ*1.16.2, cf. Gal.*UP*11.5 (Sup.). Adv., τὸ ἔκπωμα εὐληπτότατα ἐνδιδόναι to give it *so that one can most easily take hold of it*, X.*Cyr*.1.3.8: metaph., εὔ. τὰ τῆς διατριβῆς Iamb.*VP*7.33.

2. *easy to be taken* or *reduced*, νησιῶται Th.6.85; ἧττον εὔ. πόλις D.H.3.43; εὔ. ὀργῇ, κόλαξι, Ph.2.590, Plu.2.66b; *easy to gain* or *obtain*, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.10; *easy to apprehend*, τοῖς ἀκούουσι Iamb.*Protr*.4.

εὔληρα, ων, τά, *reins*, Il.23.481, Q.S.4.508, 9.156; Dor. **αὔληρα** Epich.178 (for ἀϝληρα, cf. ἀβληρά Hsch.):—hence **εὐληρωσίων** (εὐληροσιῶν cod.)· πληγῶν, Id. (Cf. ταυληρόντα.)

εὔλητο· ἐπέφυρτο, ἐτετάρακτο, Hsch. (Perh. for ἐόλητο.)

εὐλίβᾰνος [ῐ], ον, *rich in frankincense*, Aristonous1.23, *SB*6699.2 (inscr., iii B.C.), Orph.*H*.55.17.

εὔλῐθος, ον, *of goodly stone*, ἄντρον Orph.*H*.59.4; *made of fair stones*, J.*BJ*5.5.6.

εὐλίμενος [ῐ], ον, (λιμήν) *with good harbours*, ἀκταί E.*Hel*.1463; [πόλις] εὐλιμενωτέρα Pl.*Lg*.705a, cf. 704b,d; εὐ. ἁλὸς οἶκοι Archestr.*Fr*.26: c. gen., ἱερὸν παντὸς κύματος εὐλίμενον *App.Anth*.3.81 (Posidipp.):—also **-λῐμήν,** -ένος, πορθμοί Procop.*Aed*.1.5.

εὐλιμενότης, ητος, ἡ, *good harbourage*, Men.Rh.p.352 S.

εὔλιμνος, ον, (λίμνη) *abounding in lakes*, Arist.*HA*601[b]22.

εὔλῖνος, ον, *spinning well*, epith. of Ilithyia, Olen ap. Paus.8.21.3.

εὐλῐπής, ές, (λίπος) *very fat*, Lyc.874; ὄρνεον *PLond*.2741 iv 71 in *SHAW*14(1923).16 (iii A.D.).

2. *rich in resin*, πεύκη Epigr.ap.Philostr.*Her*.19.17.

εὐλῐτάνευτος [ᾰ], ον, (λιτανεύω) *easily entreated*, Sch.A.R.1.1141.

ἐΰλλιστος, ον, *favourably received*, θυηλαί orac. in *Didyma*496 *B* 3 (oracle, ii A.D.).

εὐλόβρωτος, ον, *worm-eaten*, *An.Par*.4.182.21 (εὐλοβρώτειος cod.).

εὐλογέω, impf. εὐλόγουν or ηὐλ- Ar.*Ec*.454, Isoc.12.206: fut. -ήσω E.*Hec*.465 (lyr.): aor. εὐλόγησα or ηὐλ- LXXGe.1.22, al.: inf. εὐλογῆσαι Ar.*Eq*.565: pf. εὐλόγηκα LXXNu.23.11:—Pass., with fut. Med. εὐλογήσομαι (v.l. -ηθήσομαι, as always in LXX, 2Ki.7.29, al.) Isoc.9.5: aor. εὐλογήθην Phalar.*Ep*.119.3 (opt.): pf. εὐλόγημαι LXXRu.2.19:—*speak well of, praise*, πόλιν A.*Ag*.580; πατέρα τὸν ἁμόν S.*Ph*.1314, cf. Ar.*Eq*. l.c., E.*Hec*. l.c., al., Isoc. ll.cc.; *deliver a panegyric upon*, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1426[a]3: with neut. Adj., εὐ. καὶ δίκαια κἄδικα Ar.*Ach*.372, cf. *Ec*.454; θεοὶ εὐλογοῦσί τινα *honour* him, E.*Supp*.927:—Pass., ἐπαίνοις εὐλογούμενον πέδον S.*OC*720; τὸν ἐν Δωδῶνι δαίμον' εὐλογούμενον Id.*Fr*.461.

II. of God or men, LXXGe.35.9, al., Act.Ap.3.26, al.: freq. in pf. part. Pass. εὐλογημένος, as LXXDe.28.3, Ev.Luc.1.28; pres. part. as a form of address in a letter, τῷ εὐλογο[υ]μένῳ .. υἱ[ῷ].

2. *bless, praise* a god, *OGI*73 (Egypt), cf. εὐ. τὴν Εἶσιν (sic) *CIG*4705*c* (ibid.); σου τὰς δυνάμεις Buresch Aus.*Lydien*113; so in LXX and *NT*, Jo.22.23, al., Ep.Jac.3.9.

3. also, apptly. by a Hebr. *euphemism, curse*, LXX3Ki.20(21).10, cf. Jb.2.5.

εὐλογητός, ή, όν, *blessed*, ib. Ge.9.26, al., Ph.1.453, Ev.Luc.1.68, Ep.Rom.1.25, etc.

εὐλογία, ἡ, *good* or *fine language*, Pl.*R*.400d, Luc.*Lex*.1.

2. *plausibility*, ἔχει τινὰ εὐλογίαν Thphr.*CP*6.31.1; *habet* εὐλογίαν Cic.*Att*.13.22.4, cf. Ep.Rom.16.18; ἡ τοῦ δόγματος εὐ. prob. in Phld.*Sign*.27; ἡ εὐ. τῶν πραγμάτων Id.*Herc*.1251.8.

II. *praise, eulogy*, Pi.*N*.4.5, Th.2.42; ὑμνῆσαι δι' εὐλογίας E.*HF*356 (lyr.); ἄξιος εὐλογίας Ar.*Pax*738: pl., Pi.*I*.3.3, 6(5).21, Pl.*Ax*.365a; *good fame, glory*, ἀγήραντος εὐ. Simon.100, cf. Pi.*O*.5.24; εὐλογίαν φέρει *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.21.10; ἔχειν εὐ. τινὰ πρός τινα *POxy*.65.4 (iii/iv A.D.), Lycurg.46, Isoc.7.76.

2. esp. *praise* to God, LXXSi.50.20(22), Apoc.7.12, *OGI*74 (Egypt).

III. *act of blessing*, opp. κατάρα, LXXGe.27.12, Ep.Jac.3.10, *TAM*4(1).374, 375.

2. *blessing called down* or *bestowed*, LXXPr.10.22, 1Ep.Pet.3.9.

3. *gift, bounty*, LXXJo.15.19, 4Ki.5.15, 2Ep.Cor.9.5; ὁ σπείρων ἐπ' εὐλογίαις ἐπ' εὐλογίαις καὶ θερίσει *bountifully*, ib.6, cf. Ph.1.129.

εὐλογίζω, = εὐλογέω v.l. in LXXTo.4.12:—Pass., v.l. in Ph.1.395.

εὐλογιμος, *benedictus*, *Gloss*.

εὐλογιστέω, *act rationally, prudently*, Diog.Bab.*Stoic*.3.219, Antip.ib.253, Ph.1.395; ἔν τινι D.L.7.88, Arr.*Epict*.2.23.35; πρός τι Plu.*Oth*.13, etc.

II. = εὐλογέω II, *bless*, Ph.1.125, 130, al.

εὐλογιστία, ἡ, *circumspection, prudence*, Pl.*Def*.412e, *Stoic*.3.64, Antip.ib.253, Phld.*D*.3*Fr*.81, Plu.2.103a, M.Ant.4.26, Phalar.*Ep*.119.4.

II. = εὐλογία III, *blessing*, Ph.1.597, al.

εὐλογιστος, ον, *easily computed*, hence of ratios, *simple*, Arist.*Sens*.439[b]32; opp. περιττός, Id.Metaph.1092[b]27; πληθύς D.H.4.15.

2. *well-weighted*, αἰτίαι Id.1.4; *well-calculated, reasonable*, ὁδός Id.5.55; *rational*, ἐκλογή Antip.*Stoic*.3.253, Chrysipp.ib.46; λόγος Phld.*Rh*.2.160 S.; τῶν ἀλγεινῶν ὑπομονή Hierocl.*in CA*11p.411 M.

3. *probable*, Phld.*Lib*.p.27 O.

4. *blessed*, Ph.1.46, al.

II. Act., *calculating well* or *rightly*: hence, *prudent, circumspect*, ἀνδρὸς τό κρατέειν (sc. θυμοῦ) εὐλογίστου Democr.236, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1385[b]27, Plb.10.2.7, Phld.*Ir*.p.81. W., etc.: Sup., Ph.1.644; τὸ εὐ, = εὐλογιστία, Arr.*Epict*.1.11.17, Ps.-Dsc.1.103. Adv. -τως *rationally*, opp. ἀλογίστως, Epicur.*Ep*.3.p.66 U.; *prudently, wisely*, κεχρῆσθαι τοῖς καιροῖς Plb.18.33.7 (Sup.); εὐ. φέρειν D.H.4.21, cf. Arr.*Epict*.3.2.2, M.Ant.8.32.

εὐλογοποιέω, *excuse*, Sch.E.*Hec*. 1187, Eust.1233.54.

εὔλογος, ον, *reasonable, sensible*, νουθετήματα A.*Pers*.830; οὐκ εὐλόγῳ ἔοικεν Pl.*R*.605e; εὔ. ὀργή Phld.*Ir*.p.45 W.; εὔλογόν [ἐστι] c. inf., *it is reasonable that* .., Pl.*Cra*.396b, Arist.*Pol*.1286[b]15, etc.; -ώτερόν [ἐστι] Id.*EN*1102[b]2: Sup., Id.*Cael*.286[b]34.

2. *reasonable, fair*, πρόφασις Th.3.82, D.18.152 etc.; τὸ εὔ. *a fair reason* Th.4.87.

3. *probable*, c. dat. et inf., Hp.*de Arte* 7 (Comp.), cf. Sphaer.*Stoic*.1.141, Cic.*Att*.14.22.2; διὰ σημείων εὐ. Phld.*Lib*.p.30 O.; ἐκ τῶν εὐ. in *all probability*, Plb.10.44.6, cf. Plu.*Them*.13; ἐκτὸς τῶν εὐ. πίπτειν to be beyond *all probability*, Arist.*Metaph*.1060[a]18: Comp., Pl.*Ep*.352a: Sup., Cic.*Att*.13.6.4. Adv. -γως Phld.*Lib*.p.33 *O*.

4. *suitable, conformable*, c. dat., Plot.6.5.10.

5. *creditable*, κατορθώσασι εὔ. [ἐστί] Ar.*Ra*.736.

6. *eloquent*, v.l. for ἱκανός, LXXEx.4.10, whence Ezek.*Exag*.113, Ph.2.93, 1.166 (interpr. as *reasonable*).

II. Adv. -γως *with good reason, reasonably*, A.*Th*.508, *Supp*.47 (lyr.), *Fr*.6, Ar.*V*.771, Lys.12.7; εὐ. ἄπρακτοι ἀπίασιν Th.4.61; εὐ. φέρειν (Abresch εὐλόφως, q.v.) E.*Fr*.175; εὐ. ἔχειν Pl.*Phd*.62d; εὐ. φθονεῖν τινι Alex.219.1; τοῖς εὐ. καὶ τοῖς κακῶς ἔχουσι Men.48; freq. like εἰκότως, at the close of a sentence, implying assent, Arist.*EN*1153[b]15, 1162[b]6: Comp. -ωτέρως Isoc.6.28; -ώτερον Plb.7.7.7.

2. εὐ. τινὰ ἐπιδέξασθαι (v.l. ἐνδόξως) *honourably*, LXX1Ma.12.43.

εὐλογοφᾰνής, ές, *seeming probable*, Doxop. in Rh.2.316 W., Sch. S.*OC*761.

εὐλγχέω, *to be lucky* prob. in Hsch. for εὐλογεῖν· εὐμοιρεῖν.

εὔλγχος, ον, (λέλογχα) *fortunate, propitious*, Democr.166.

εὐλοιδόρητος, ον, *open to abuse*, Men.*Sic.fr*.2 S., Plu.2.757a.

εὐλκοπέομαι, *to be eaten of worms*, Artem.5.81.

εὔλοφος, ον, *well-plumed*, κυνῆ S.*Aj*.1286, cf. *Fr*.341; κράνος Hld.7.5.

II. *taking the yoke well, strong, patient*, opp. δύσλοφος, νῶτον Lyc. 776; αὐχήν Dam.*Isid*.89. Adv. -φως, ὑποφέρειν τι Phld.*Mort*.35; φέρειν Dam.*Isid*.190, Eust.1653.6; ἀγωνίζεσθαι Anon.ap.Suid.

Εὐλοχία, = εὔλοχος, epith. of Artemis, *Gonnoi*173.3 (iii B.C.).

εὐλοχία, ἡ, *glorious progeny*, *Hymn.Is*.156.

εὔλοχος, ον, *helping in childbirth*, of Artemis, E.*Hipp*.166 (lyr.); Εἰλήθυια Call.*Ep*.54.

II. of women, *fertile, fruitful*, Nonn.*D*.31.111, 38.134, 44.309; transf., of the earth, ib.1.294.

εὐλύγιστος, ον, (λῠγίζω) *flexible*, *EM*530.56, Eust.73.19.

εὐλύρας [ῠ], α, ὁ, = εὔλυρος, epith. of Apollo, Sapph.*Supp*.20c.5, B.*Scol.Oxy*.1361 *Fr*.12, E.*Alc*.570 (lyr.), Ar.*Th*.969 (lyr.), Limen.4.

εὐλυρία, ἡ, dub.l. in *PMag.Leid.V*.8.8 (fort. εὐμυρία, = -μοιρία).

εὐλύρος, ον, (λύρα) *skilled in the lyre*, of Apollo, E.*Fr*.477; of the Muses, Ar.*Ra*.229 (lyr.); of a harper, *IG*14.1663.

εὐλῠσία, ἡ, *suppleness, ease of movement*, D.L.6.70, Muson.*Fr*.19p.107 H.; εὐ. κοιλίας *a healthy motion* of the bowels, Cic.*Fam*.16.18.1.

II. *release, redemption*, opp. στένωσις, *PFlor*.296.21 (vi A.D.).

εὐλῠτέω, *discharge* a debt, prob. in Hsch. s.v. καταθεῖναι τὴν τιμήν; *SEG*39.1180.48, 87 (Ephesus, i A.D.).

εὐλῠτησις, εως, ἡ, *discharge of a debt*, *BMus.Inscr*.4.481*.307 (Ephesus).

εὔλῠτος, ον, (λύω) *easy to untie* or *loose*, X.*Cyn*.6.12; ὑποδέσεις D.S.15.44; *loose*, θύραι στροφὰς ἔχουσαι εὐ. Id.3.22.

2. *easy to relax, relaxed*, διαχωρήσιες Hp.*Prog*.18, cf. Arist.*Pr*.876b31.

3. *loosely knit, supple*, of joints, Id.*Phgn*.809b26 (Comp.), 811a1; *loose*, of a machine, Hero *Aut*.26.3.

4. *soluble, easily dissolved*, Dsc.5.159; σπλήν *friable*, Aret.*SD*1.14; *soft, yielding*, of the *os uteri*, Hp.*Mul*.2.115: hence metaph., *easily dissolved* or *broken*, στέργηθρα E.*Hipp*.256 (anap.); of engagements, X.*HG*5.2.19; of health, Gal.5.443; of problems, *easy to solve*, Arist.*GA*755b23, Just.*Nov*.97.6 Intr.

5. *easily released*, of the foetus, εὐ. πρὸς τὸν τόκον Hp.*Septim*.4 (Comp.): so metaph., στόμα εὔ. πρὸς λοιδορίαν Thphr.*Char*.6.10.

6. fig., mentally *supple*, ἀγχίνοια Alcid.*Soph*.16, cf. ib. 20, 34.

b. *free from burdens, at ease*, Jul.*Caes*.315b.

II. Adv. -τως *easily, freely*, οὖρα οὐκ εὐ. ἰόντα Hp.*Coac*.446; εὐ. στρέφεσθαι Hero *Aut*.18.1; εὐ. [πέλτην] μεταφέρειν D.S.5.34; *loosely*, ἐναγκυλίζεσθαι Plb.27.11.5.

εὐλῠτωσον (εὐλύτρωσον *La*.)· ἀπάλλαξον Hsch.

εὔλωστοι (-λαστ- cod.)· εὐυφεῖς, Hsch.; cf. λωστός, λῶμα.

εὐμάθεια [μᾰ], ἡ, *readiness in learning, docility*, Pl.*R*.490c, Arist.*Rh*.1362b24, Call.*Fr*.32 P., etc.: pl., Ph.1.326: also in poet. form **εὐμαθία,** Pl.*Chrm*.159e, Men.88a: Ion. **-ίη**; Call.*Epigr*.48.1 Pf., *AP*6.325 (Leon. Alex.), al.

εὐμάθής, ές, (μαθεῖν) *ready* or *quick at learning*, opp. δυσμαθής, Pl.*R*.486c, al.; τινος Id.Ep.344a; πρός τι D.24.17 (Comp.). Adv. -θῶς, παρακολουθεῖν Aeschin.1.116; Comp. -έστερον Pl.*Lg*.723a.

II. Pass., *easy to learn* or *know, intelligible*, A.*Eu*.442, Arist.*Rh*.1409b4; εὐ. φώνημα *well-known*, S.*Aj*.15; εὔγνωστα καὶ εὐ. X.*Oec*.20.14, cf. S.*Tr*.614; Comp. διήγησις Plb.14.12.5.

εὐμάθία -ίη, v. εὐμάθεια.

εὐμάκης [ᾱ], ες, v. εὐμήκης.

εὐμάλακτος [μᾰ], ον, *easily moulded*, Dsc.1.97; gloss on εὔστρεπτος Eust.1453.3.

II. Gramm., *liquid*, of consonants, *EM*700.24.

εὔμαλλος, ον, *of fine wool*, μίτρα Pi.*I*.5(4).62.

εὔμᾱλος, Dor. for εὔμηλος.

εὐμάρᾰθος [μᾰ], ον, *abounding in fennel*, *AP*9.318 (Leon.).

εὐμάραντος [μᾰ], ον, *soon withering*, Artem.1.77.

εὐμάρεια [ᾰ], ἡ, (Ion. dat. **-έῃ** is found in Hdt.2.35 codd., cited by Greg.Cor.p.521 S., Suid.), also **-ία** Pl.*Ly*.204d, but Ion. acc. -ίην only as v.l. for -είην in Hdt.4.113:—*easiness, ease, opportunity*, τινι *for doing* a thing, E.*Fr*.181; but more commonly τινος, S.*Ph*.284, 704 (lyr.); εὐ. φυγῆς Anon.ap.Suid.; τῆς ζητήσεως Arist.*Pol*.1276a24.

2. *ease of movement, dexterity*, χεροῖν E.*Ba*.1128, cf. Arist.*Mu*.398b35.

3. of internal condition, *ease comfort*, εὐμαρείᾳ χρώμενος πολλῇ S.*Tr*.193; but also εὐμαρείῃ (-έῃ codd.) χρᾶσαθαι euphem. for *alvum exonerare*, *to ease oneself*, Hdt.2.35., cf. 4.113; εὐ. παρασκευάζειν to provide *easy* or *ready means*, Pl.*Lg*.738d; πρὸς τὰς ἐκ Διὸς ὥρας εὐ. μηχανᾶσθαι *provision for, protection against*, Id.*Prt*.321a; εὐ. ἐστί c. inf., it is *easy* to ., Id.*Ly*. l.c., X.*Oec*.5.9; δι᾽ εὐμαρείας *easily*, Luc.*Am*.13; κατὰ πολλὴν εὐ., μετὰ πάσης εὐ., Ph.2.428, 1.670; πρὸς εὐμάρειάν τινος for his *convenience*, Luc.*Hipp*.5; ἐν πάσῃ εὐ. εὐθὺς γίνεται M.Ant.4.3.

εὐμάρέω, *have abundance*, πάντων B.1.65; δυνάμεις τὰς εὐμαρεούσας, of the plant θύρσιον, Cyran.23 (1.8.10 K.).

εὐμάρής, ές, *easy, convenient*, most commonly of things, εὐμάρεα προλέξαις Alc.*Supp*.22.7; εὐ. χείρωμα an *easy* prey, A.*Ag*.1326; δυστυχούντων γ᾽ εὐμαρὴς ἀπαλλαγή Id.*Supp*.339; ἔνθεσις Pherecr.108.6: Comp. Ph.1.19, Ascl.*Tact*.7.3; εὔμαρές [ἐστι] c. inf. *'tis easy*, Sapph.*Supp*.5.5, Thgn.845, Simon.125.5, Pi.*P*.3.115, *N*.3.21, E.*Alc*.492; so ἐν εὐμαρεῖ [ἐστι] Id.*IA*969, *Hel*.1227, *Fr*.382.10; [Ἡράκλειαν] ἐξ εὐμαροῦς ἔλαβεν Phleg.*Mir*.3.

2. rarely of persons, *bringing ease*, χρόνος γὰρ εὐ. θεός S.*El*.179 (lyr.); *gentle*, Aret.*SD*1.6: Comp. -έστερος *more* '*in touch*', Hp.*Decent*.13.

II. Adv. -ρῶς poet. -ρέως, *easily, readily*, πείθομαι B.5.195, cf. A.*Fr*.366, Pl.*Criti*.113e, *Lg*.706b, Luc.*Am*.53, Sor.1.33, etc.; τλήσεται εὐ. *AP*5.245 (Paul. Sil.): Comp. -έστερον *Trag.Adesp*.383, *easy to obtain, abundant, cheap*, σῖτος *IG*12(5).714.15 (Andros, iv B.C, Comp.), Hdn.8.7.6: Sup. -έστατα Ph.2.419; εὐμαρέως τοι χρῆμα θεοὶ δόσαν οὔτε τι δειλὸν οὔτ᾽ ἀγαθόν Thgn.463. (From μάρη = χείρ (cf. εὐχερής) Sch.Il.15.137). [ᾰ, for καταφαγῆμεν εὐμᾰρέα shd. be read in Epich.42.]

εὐμάρίη, ἡ, v. εὐμάρεια.

εὔμᾱρις [later ᾰ (v. infr.)], ιδος, ἡ, acc. εὔμᾱριν A.*Pers*.660 (lyr.); but acc. pl. εὐμᾱρίδας (sic) Lyc.855 (on the accent, v. Hdn.Gr.1.99):—*an Asiatic shoe* or *slipper* (made of deerskin, Poll.7.90), βαρβάροις ἐν εὐμάρισι E.*Or*.1370 (lyr.); κροκόβαπτον .. εὔμαριν ἀείρων A. l.c.; βαθύπελμος εὔμᾰρις *AP*7.413 (Antip.), cf. Lyc. l.c. (Prob. a foreign word.)

εὐμᾰρότης, ητος, ἡ, = εὐμάρεια, Callistr.*Stat*.3.

εὐμάχᾰνος [μᾱ], ον, Dor. for εὐμήχανος.

εὔμᾰχος, ον, *easy to fight against, assailable*, Max.Tyr.26.2 (Sup.).

εὐμεγέθης, ες, *of good size, large* Ar.*Pl*.543, Eub.110; ἀστράγαλος Aen.Tact.31.17; ποταμὸς μάλα εὐ. X.*HG*5.2.4; *tall*, γυνή *AP*5.37 (Nicarch.), cf. *PLips*.1.3 (ii B.C.), etc.

2. *considerable, weighty, important*, μαρτυρία D.23.16; πρᾶγμα Ph.2.196.

εὐμέζεος, (-μάξεως cod.)· εὐφυὴς (ἐφυεὶς cod.) τοῖς αἰδοίοις, Hsch.

εὐμεθόδευτος, ον, = sq. II, Ptol.*Alm*.1.10; *having a good method*, ἰατρός Steph.*in Hp*.2.317 D.

εὐμέθοδος, ον, *easily compassed* or *discovered*, Archim.*Spir*.*Praef*.; *well-arranged*, τὸ εὐ. Lyd.*Mag*.3.53, Olymp.*in Alc*.p.131 C., Alex.Trall.*Praef.* Adv. -δως Id.1.11, Aristaenet.1.13, Hierocl.*in CAPraef*.p.416 M.

II. of persons, *scientific*, ἰατρός Alex.Trall.1.12.

εὐμέθυστος, ον, *easily made drunk*, *Gp*.7.34.2.

εὐμειδής, ές, *smiling, propitious*, A.R.4.715, Call.*Dian*.129.

εὐμείλικτος, ον, *easily appeased*, Corn.*ND*12:—also **εὐμειλής,** ές, and **εὐμ‹ε›ίλῐχος,** ον Hsch.

εὐμέλαθρος, ον, *with fair halls*, *Trag.Adesp*. in *Gött.Nachr*.1922.25.

εὐμέλᾰνος, ον, *well-blackened, inky*, βροχίς *AP*6.295.4 (Phan.).

εὐμέλεια, ἡ, *melody* D.S.4.84, Plu.2.456b, etc.

2. *melodious language*, Longin.28.2; v.l. for ἐμμ-, D.H.*Comp*.18; εὐ. φωνῆς Phld.*Rh*.1.196 S.

εὐμελής, ές, *melodious*, μουσική Arist.*Pol*.1341^{b}26, Sopat.10; opp. ἐμμελής (metrical), D.H.*Comp*.II, etc.: generally, *agreeable*, συμπόσια Pl.*Ax*.371d. Adv. -λῶς *gracefully*, Macho ap.Ath.13.577d.

II. *with stout limbs*, Ael.*Fr*.110.

εὐμελῐτέω, *to have a good stock of honey*, Arist.*HA*625^{a}24, Thphr.*HP*6.2.3.

εὐμένεια, ἡ, poet. **-ία** Pi.*P*.12.4:—*goodwill, favour*, ἡμῖν .. παρὰ τῶν θεῶν .. εὐ. εἴη Hdt.2.45, cf. S.*OC*631, E.*Hel*.313 X.*Ap*.7, Pl.*Smp*.197d, etc.; ἡ πρὸς τὸ θεῖον εὐ. the *favour* of the gods (v. πρός) Th.5.105; ἡ συναντωμένη τισὶν εὐ. παρὰ τοῦ δαιμονίου *SIG*601.14 (Teos, ii B.C.); ἐπ' εὐμενείᾳ to gain *favour*, Luc.*Tox*.1; σὺν εὐμενίᾳ *kindly* Pi. l.c.

II. of smell, *pleasantness*, Thphr.*CP*6.14.12.

Εὐμένειος, α, ον, Adj. of Εὐμένης, pr. n. of two kings of Pergamum, στρατιῶται Polyaen.4.6.13.

II. -εια, τά, festival in honour of Eumenes II of Pergamum, at Pergamum, *OGI*267.34; at Aegina, ib.329.40; at Sardes, ib.305.9; -ειον, τό, *sanctuary of Eumenes*, *Inscr.Perg*.8(1).240 (ii B.C.).

Εὐμένειος, ὁ, (sc. -μήν), name of month at Pergamum, ib.338.2.

Εὐμένέτης, ου, ὁ, poet. for εὐμενής, *well-wisher*, χάρματα δ' εὐμενέτῃσι Od.6.185, *IG*12(8).23 (Lemnos, ii A.D.):—fem.**-έτειρα,** Hsch., *SIFC*2.389 (Crete, Chr.)

Εὐμένέω, *to be gracious*, Ps.-Phoc.142, Opp.*C*.1.9, etc.; τινι *to* one, A.R.2.260, Theoc.17.62.

II. c. acc., *deal kindly with*, ἀνεψιόν Pi.*P*.4.127 (s.v.l.); but also,

2. Pass., of benefits *graciously bestowed*, *IPE*1.362.12 (Cherson).

Εὐμένής, ές, (μένος) *well-disposed, kindly*, τινι *to* one, epith. of gods, *h.Hom*.22.7 (not in Il. or Od.), Pi.*P*.2.25, A.*Supp*.686 (lyr.), cf. X.*HG*6.4.2; ἵλεως καὶ εὐ. Id.Cyr.1.6.2., Theoc.5.18; Ἑρμῆς *IGRom*.1.1228 (Egypt, ii A.D.); τὸ τῶν θεῶν εὐ. D.4.45.

2. of men, A.*Pers*.175 (troch.), *Supp*.488 (Comp.); πόλει S.*Ant*.212, etc.; εὐ. πρός τι *well-disposed* for it, Plu.*Luc*.42; τὸ εὐ., = εὐμένεια, Pl.*Lg*.792e; ξεῖνος δὲ ξεινῳ .. -έστατον πάντων Hdt.7.237: in Dor. Prose, *Schwyzer* 84 (Argos, v B.C.).

3. of actions, etc., εὐμενεῖ τύχᾳ, νόῳ, Pi.*O*.14.15, *P*.8.18; εὐ. ὀλολυγμός *signifying goodwill, friendly*, A.*Th*.268.

4. of places and things, γῆ εὐ. ἐναγωνίσασθαι *favourable* to fight in, Th.2.74; εὐμενεῖ ποτῷ (of a river) *kindly, bounteous*, A.*Pers*.487; of the air, *mild, soft*, Thphr.*CP*2.1.6; so of medicines, *beneficial*, ὑποχονδρίῳ καὶ σπλάγχνοισιν Hp.*Acut*.59, cf. Aret.*CA*1.3; but also *agreeable*, [κόμμι] -έστερον κόλλης Hp.*Art*.33; of a road, *easy*, X.*An*.4.6.12 (Comp.).

II. Adv. -νῶς, Ion. -έως, A.*Ag*.952, Pl.*Phd*.89a, A.R.2.1275, etc.: Comp. -έστερον E.*Hel*.1298, Pl.*Lg*.718d; also -εστέρως Isoc.4.43, D.H.*Rh*.5.

Εὐμένητικός (**εὐμενιστικός** La.): gloss on μειλικτήριος Hsch.

Εὐμένία, ἡ, v. εὐμένεια.

Εὐμένίδειος, ὁ, name of a month in Sicily, *SEG*30.1117 (Entella, iii B.C.), ib. 1118, 1120.

Εὐμένίδες (sc. θεαί), αἱ, strictly *the gracious goddesses*, euphem. of *the* Ἐρινύες or Furies, name of play by A.; ὥς σφας καλοῦμεν Εὐμενίδας, ἐξ εὐμενῶν στέρνων δέχεσθαι τὸν ἱκέτην S.*OC*486; ὀνομάζειν γὰρ αἰδοῦμαι θεὰς Εὐμενίδας E.*Or*.38; distd. from the σεμναὶ θεαί by Philem.217.

Εὐμένίζομαι, *propitiate*, ἥρωας X.*Cyr*.3.3.22, cf. Ael.*NA*7.44; τινα διά τινος App.*BC*4.54.

Εὐμένικός, ή, όν, *like the* εὐμενής, of persons, Arist.*VV*1251^{b}32; διόρθωσις Plb.12.7.6.

Εὐμένισταί, οἱ, *guild of worshippers of Eumenes*, *Ath.Mitt*.27.172.

εὐμερδής· εὔρωστος, Hsch.; cf. εὐσμερδής.

εὐμέριστος, ον, (μερίζω) *easily divided*, Thphr.*CP*6.10.8.

2. *easily calculated*, Hp.*Septim*.3.

εὐμεταβλησία, ἡ, *changeableness*, Sch.Th.3.37.

εὐμεταβλητος, ον, (μεταβάλλω) *easily changed, changeable*, Arist.*Rh*.1373^{a}30, M.Ant.5.33, etc.; of food, *easy of digestion*, Hp.*Alim*.49; τὸ εὐ., = foreg., Aesop.367, Iamb.*Protr*.21.κς´. Adv. -τως Sch.Th.3.37.

εὐμεταβολος, ον, = foreg., *changeable*, of things and persons, Gorg.*Hel*.13, Pl.*R*.503c, X.*HG*2.3.32, Arist.*EN*1100^{b}3, etc.; εὐ. ἐστὶν .. βίος Diph. 118; ἀνὴρ εὐ. γλώσσῃ LXXPr.17.20; τὸ εὐ., = εὐμεταβλησία, M.Ant.4.3; τὸ εὐ. τῆς τύχης Diogenian.Epicur.2.60; adv. -λως, Hsch. s.v. ἐμπλήγδην.

εὐμεταγνωτος, ον, *fickle*, Vett.Val.304.28 (nisi leg. -γνωστος).

εὐμετάγωγος [ᾰ], ον, *easy to put aside, get rid of*, Gal.19.558; *easily moved*, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.2.2.

εὐμετάδοτος, ον, *readily imparting, generous*, 1Ep.Ti.6.18, Vett.Val.46.24, al., Herm.*in Phdr*.p.94A.; τὸ εὐ. *generosity*, M.Ant.1.14.

II. Pass., *easily imparted*, μυστήρια Sch.Ar.*Pl*.1014; of leprosy, *contagious*, Paul.Aeg.4.1. Adv. -τως Hsch. s.v. εὐσυναλλάκτως.

εὐμετάθετος, ον, *easily changing*, πρὸς ἔλεον Plu.2.799c; *changeable, fickle*, Id.*Dio*53, Vett.Val.243.30, App.*Mac*.16.

II. *portable* Gal.11.215.

εὐμετάκίνητος [ῑ], ον, *easily moved* or *changed*, ἐπὶ τὸ χεῖρον Arist.*Metaph*.1019a28; τὸ εὐ. *caprice*, M.Ant.1.16.

εὐμετάκόμιστος, ον, *ready to migrate*, Sch.Th.1.2.

2. *portable*, Aët.1.39.

εὐμετάκύλιστος [ῠ], ον, *easy to roll over*, τὸ τῆς βάσεως (sc. τῆς τύχης) εὐ. Gal.*Protr*.2.

εὐμετάνόητος, ον, *inconstant, fickle*, Vett.Val.11.17, al.

εὐμετάπειστος, *easy to persuade*, Arist.*EN*1151b6, Them.*Or*.7.98b.

εὐμετάποίητος, ον, *easily altered*, ὑπὸ φύσιος καὶ ὑπὸ τύχης Hp.*Decent*.13.

εὐμετάπτωτος, ον, *unstable*, παιδία Thphr.*Sens*.45; τὸ τῆς τύχης εὐ. D.S.9.10, cf. Secund.*Sent*.9. Adv. -τως v.l. in Arr.*Epict*.2.22.8.

εὐμετάρρευστος, ον, *easily diverted from its course*, χυμός Aët.5.57 (-ρυστός ed.).

εὐμετάστᾰτος, ον, *unsteady, changeable*, Plu.2.5d.

εὐμετάτρεπτος, ον, *revocable*, gloss on παλινάγρετον, Sch.Il.1.526, cf. Suid. s.v. ἀβέβαιος.

2. τὸ εὐ. *easy convertibility*, Gal.6.825.

εὐμετάφορος, ον, *easily moved: moving quickly*, ὀφθαλμοί *EM*255.52; gloss on θοός, Sch.A.R.1.741.

εὐμετάχείριστος, ον, *manageable*, of persons, Isoc.*Ep*.2.20, Pl.*Phdr*.240a, X.*An*.2.6.20; of things, Onos.6.5; λόγος -ότερος Isoc.*Ep*.9.2; σώματα εὐ. τῇ τέχνῃ Max.Tyr.10.3; χρεία εὐ. πρὸς τὸ ζῆν Arist.*Pol*.1257a37.

2. *easy to cope with*, ἰσχύς Th.6.85, cf. X.*HG*5.2.15; of persons, D.H.8.6 (Comp.).

II. in Act.signf., Adv.-τως *handily, adroitly*, τῇ ἀσπίδι χρῆσθαι Philostr.*Gym*.19, cf. Eustr.*in EN*343.32.

εὐμετρία, ἡ, *good measure* or *proportion*, Aret.*CA*2.3; θεία εὐ. Hierocl.*in CA*23p.468 M., cf. Longin.*Proll.Heph*.5.

2. *excellence of metre*, Eust.1414.9.

εὔμετρος, ον, *well-measured, well-calculated*, σφενδόνα A.*Ag*.1010 (lyr.); *well-proportioned*, v.l. for ἔμμητορον, Theoc.25.209.

2. *of moderate size* or *proportions*, οἶκος Aret.*CA*1.1. Adv. -ως ib.1.6, Sor.1.86.

3. *excellent in metre*, [λέξις] εὔ. καὶ εὔρυθμος D.H.*Comp*.25; opp. κακόμετρος, Phld.*Po*.1676.8.

εὐμήκης, Dor. **εὐμάκης [ᾱ]**, ες, (μῆκος) *tall*, Pl.*Prm*.127b, Thphr.*HP*3.9.2, Theoc.14.25; *long*, ξυστοί Jul.*Or*.2.60a: Comp. -έστερος Arist.*PA*696a17: Sup. -έστατος *PPetr*.2p.14 (iii B.C.), Str.5.2.5.

2. *considerable, great*, τύχαι E.*IA*595 (anap.).

3. εὔμηκες, τό, kind of *balsam* Plin.*HN*12.114.

4. εὐ. (sc. λίθος), ἡ, a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.160.

εὔμηλος, Dor. **εὔμᾱλος** ον, *rich in sheep*, Od.15.406, *h.Ap*.54, Pi.*O*.6.100, Simon.103, Theoc.22.157, etc.

εὐμήνῡτος, ον, perh. *easily detected*, Theognost.*Can*.83.

εὔμηρος, ον, *with beautiful thighs*, Poll.2.187, 9.162.

εὐμήρῡτος, ον, (μηρύω) *easy to spin out*, Luc.*Fug*.12.

εὔμητις, ιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *wise, prudent*, Opp.*H*.5.97, *AP*9.59.8 (Antip. ‹Thess.Ì), prob. in Phld.*Rh*.2.14 S.

εὐμηχάνημα [χᾰ], ατος, τό, *ingenious contrivance*, dub. in Chrysipp.ap.*EM*701.25 (cf. *Stoic*.2.318).

εὐμηχάνία, Dor. **εὐμᾱχ-,** ἡ, *skill in devising means*, c. inf., Pi.*I*.4.(3)2, *Pae*.7*Fr*.16.11; = εὐπορία, *Stoic*.3.64, Plu.*Tim*.16; *inventive skill*, Andronic.Rhod.p.578 M., Luc.*Phal*.1.12.

εὐμηχάνος, Dor. **εὐμάξ-** [μᾱ], ον,

I. of persons, *skilful in contriving, inventive*, opp. ἀμήχανος, A.*Eu*.381 (lyr.), Pl.*Prt*.344d, etc.: c. gen., εὐμήχανος λόγου Id.*Cra*.408b; ἁλίων εὐ. ἔργων Opp.*H*.4.593: with a Prep., εὐ. πρὸς τὸν βίον, of birds, *full of devices* for supporting life, Arist.*HA*614b34, cf. 616b34: Sup., of the bee, *Gp*.15.3.1; ἔν τινι D.S.20.92: τὸ εὐ., = foreg. Plu.2.830c. Adv. -νως Ph.1.170, Plu.*Per*.31, Aristaenet.2.15, etc.

II. pass., of things, *skilfully contrived, ingenious*, ἐκ τῶν ἀμηχάνων πόρους εὐμηχάνους πορίζων Ar.*Eq*.759 (-ος πορίζειν Bentl.); ἐπίνοιαι Pl.*R*.600a.

εὔμικτος, ον, *social*, Them.*Or*.22.270d.

2. of a road, *frequented*, v.l. for εὐεπίμικτος, Poll.3.96.

εὐμίμητος [ῑ], ον, *easily imitated*, Pl.*R*.605a.

εὐμιξία, ἡ, *happy union Sammelb*.5656.7 (vi A.D.).

εὐμίσητος [ι], ον, *well-hated*, in Sup., X.*Cyr*.3.1.9, Longin.*Rh*.p.198 H.

εὔμῐτος, ον, *with fine threads*, εὐμίτοις πλοκαῖς, i.e. τὸν μίτον εὖ πλέκουσα, E.*IT*817.

εὐμίτρης, ου, ἡ, a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.160.

εὔμιτρος, ον, *with beautiful* μίτρα (q.v.), Mosch.4.98.

ἐϋμμελίης, ὁ, (εὖ, μελία) *armed with good ashen spear*, ἐϋμμελίω (Ion. gen.) Πριάμοιο Il.4.47, al.; Πάνθου υἱὸς ἐϋμμελίης 17.9, cf. Od.3.400, Hes.*Sc*.368, etc.: Dor. gen. ἐϋμμελία *APl*.1.6.

εὔμναστος, ον, Dor. for εὔμνηστος.

εὐμνημόνευτος, ον, *easy to remember*, Pl.*Ti*.18c. d, D.56.45, Aen.Tact.24.14, Ath.7.277c, etc.: Comp. -ότερος Arist.*Rh*.1367a26: Sup., ib.1409b6.

II. *at one's fingers' ends*, ἔστω σοι εὐ. φάρμακα Hp.*Decent*.9.

εὐμνήμων, ον, gen. ονος, in Adv. Comp. -εστέρως, ἔχειν to be *easier to remember*, X.*Ages*.11.1.

εὔμνηστος, Dor. **-μναστος** ον, *well-remembering, mindful*, τινος S.*Tr*.108 (lyr.);

II. *of which it is good to make remembrance*, or *celebrated*; χρηστήριον Boeo1.

εὐμογία, poet. **-ίη,** ἡ, *industry*, Aglai>as 4.

εὐμοιρᾱτέω, = sq., Ti.Locr.99e.

εὐμοιρέω, *to be well off for*, c. gen., Hp.*Ep*.27, Phalar.*Ep*.53 (v.l. for εὐπορεῖν), Anon.*Fig*.p.156 S.; εὐμοίρει, in Epitaphs, *IG*14.2387, etc.

εὐμοιρία, ἡ, *happy possession* of a thing, σώματος, φωνῆς, Luc. Eun.8, *Salt*.72; εὐ. τῆς αἱρέσεως *excelling*, Id.*Rh.Pr*.8; φύσεως εὐ. Ph.1.238, al.: abs., D.H.*Rh*.5.3; *good fortune*, Plu.2.14c, etc., personified, *SB*642, 1625 (ii/iii A.D.).

εὐμοιρίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, = μακαρίτης, of the dead, *IG*14.555 (Catana), 2300 (Comum, v A.D.); perh. also fem. **εὐμοιρῖτις,** ιδος, rest. in *SEG*36.573 (Illyria, vi A.D.).

εὔμοιρος, ον, *well-endowed by fortune*, B.5.1; opp. ἄμοιρος, Pl.*Smp*.197d, cf. Ph.1.282, Call.*Del*.295, *AP*6.278 (Rhian.), Luc.*JConf*.19. Adv. -ρως, ἀποθανεῖν J.*AJ*8.12.6; βιώσασα *IG*12(5).319 (Paros): Comp. -ότερον, ἀποθνήσκειν App.*Hann*.29; euphem., of the dead, *PHaun*.17.9 (ii A.D.), *PUniv.Giss*.20.10.

εὐμολπέω, *sing well*, *h.Merc*.478.

εὐμολπία, ἡ, *sweet song*, Hsch.: title of poem by Musaeus, Paus.10.5.6.

εὔμολπος, ον, *melodious*, εὐμόλποις ὑμ[εναίοις] A.*fr*.168.19 R. (lyr.), εὐμόλπῳ .. ἄνακτι λύρης; *AP*9.396 (Paul. Sil.): as pr. n. in *h.Cer*.154, etc.

εὐμορφία, ἡ, *beauty of form*, Democr.294, E.*Tr*.936, Pl.*Smp*.218e; σώματος Id.*Lg*.716a; λόγων εὐμορφίαι E.*Cyc*.317, cf. *AP*9.400 (Pall.); εὐμορφίαι τῶν ὄψεων J.*AJ*10.10.1; χολῆς λοβοῦ τε .. εὐ. *symmetry* in the σπλάγχνα, A.*Pr*.495; αἱ ἐκ τῶν διδασκαλείων εὐ. *elegances* of the School (in Rhet.), Epicur.*Fr*.50.

εὐμορφολογέω, gloss on ἀστειορρημονέω, Zonar.

εὔμορφος, ον, *fair of form, comely, goodly*, Sapph.76 (Comp.), Hdt.1.196, A.*Ag*.416, 454 (both lyr.); σῶμα .. εὔ, ἰδεῖν S.*Fr*.88.10: γαμεταί, ἀνδράποδα, D.H.11.2, Ph.2.478 (Sup.): metaph., εὔ. κράτος A.*Ch*.490; of style, *elegant*, D.H.*Dem*.18: adv. -φως, Luc.*Salt*.71 (comp.), Sch.Luc.*JTr*.12.

εὐμορφότης, ητος, ἡ, *comeliness*, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.505.

εὐμορφόω, *become beautiful*, dub.l. in Vett.Val.344.9.

εὐμουσία, ἡ, *sense for beauty and art*, πραγμάτων εὐ., E.*Fr*.188, cf. Ps.-Plu.*Vit.Hom*.92; *skill in music*, Men.Rh.p.443 S.

II. *good music*, κινεῖἡμᾶς ἡ εὐ., ἐνοχλεῖ δ' ἡ ἀμουσία *Placit*.4.20.2; *sweetness of song*, Arg.Theoc.5.

εὔμουσος, ον, *skilled in the arts*, esp. *in poetry, music, and dancing*, Man.4.60, 5.269; but usu.

2. *musical, melodious*, μολπά E.*IT*145 (lyr.); τιμαί Ar.*Th*.112 (lyr.); παιδιά Luc.*Am*.53; χεύματα *AP*9.661 (Jul.). Adv. -σως *gracefully*, Corn.*ND*14, Plu.2.1119d.

εὔμοχθος, ον, *laborious*, γυμνάς (= γυμνάσιον) *Epigr.Gr*.239, cf. *IG*3.758a.

εὔμῡθος, ον, *eloquent*, *AP*4.2b.61 (Agath.).

εὔμῑκος, ον, *loud-bellowing*, *AP*6.255 (Eryc., dub.l.); βουκόλια ib.9.104 (Alph.).

εὔμωλος, ον, (μῶλος) = ἀγαθὸς πολεμιστής, εὔοπλος, Hsch. (-μολ- cod.): Sup. -ότατον, (-ύτατον *La*. app. fr. *εὔμωλυς, cf. μῶλυς) = ἁπαλόν, νεάτατον, Id.

εὐνάεις, εσσα, εν, v. εὐνάων.

εὐνάζω, fut. -άσω [ᾰ] Od.4.408 X.*Cyn*.9.3; Dor. εὐνάξω Pi. (v. infr.): aor. ηὔνᾰσα E.*Rh*.7.62, εὔνασα, *AP*7.25.10 ([Simon.]), A.R.3.1000:—Med., v. infr.:—Pass.,Od.5.65: aor. 1 ηὐνάσθην or -εὐν-, Pi.*P*.3.25, E.*Ion*17, 1484, (ξυν-) S.*OT*982; Ep. 3 pl. εὔνασθεν (κατ-) Il.3.448: pf. ηὔνασμαι (κατ-) E.*Rh*.611: (εὐνή):—mostly poet., cf. εὐνάω:

1. *lay* or *place in ambush*, ἔνθα σ' ἐγὼν .. εὐνάσω ἑξείης Od.4.408.

2. *put to bed, put to sleep*, οὔ σε παιηόνων ἄδορπον εὐνάξομεν Pi.*Pae*.6.128, cf. A.R.4.1060, etc.; of animals, *lay* their young *in a form*, X.*Cyn*.9.3: metaph., of death, *lay asleep*, S.*OT*961, cf. *Tr*.1042 (lyr.), E.*Rh*.762; so βάρβιτον οὐδὲ θανὼν εὔνασεν εἰν Ἀΐδῃ *AP* l.c. *calm, soothe*, εὐνάζειν .. βλεφάρων πόθον S.*Tr*.106 (lyr.); χόλον A.R.3.1000:—Pass., *go to bed, sleep*, Hom., only in Od., ἐν προδόμῳ εὐνάζετο δῖος Ὀδυσσεύς 20.1; εὐνάζοντο κατὸ μέγαρα 23.299, cf. Hes.*Op*.339, etc.; σκληρῶς εὐ. X.*Cyn*.12.2; also ἔνθα δέ τ' ὄρνιθες .. εὐνάζοντο there they *used to roost*, Od.5.65; of sexual intercourse, παρ' ἀνδράσιν εὐνάζεσθαι ib.119; so θεαῖς εὐνάζεται *h.Ven*.190; θεῷ E.*Ion* 17; εὐνάσθη ξένου λέκτροισιν Pi.*P*.3.25; εὐνάσθην ὑπὸ σπαργάνοις Id.*Fr*.193; γάμοις .. βασιλικοῖς εὐνάζεται E.*Med*.18; Φοίβῳ κρυπτόμενον λέχος ηὐνάσθην Id.Ion. 1484 (lyr.); of animals, Arist.*HA*609^{b}23:—so in Med., κούρῳ παρθένος εὐνάσατο Call.*fr*.75.1 Pf.

3. *give in marriage*, τέκνα E.*Fr*.17.

4. of pain, *lull, deaden*, τὴν ταλαιπωρίην Aret.*CA*2.1:—Pass., σὺ γάρ υ' ἀπ' εὐνασθέντος ἐκκινεῖς κακοῦ S.*Tr*.1242.

εὐνᾱής, ές, (νάω) *fair-flowing*, B.1.75, 9.42 S.-M., Call.*fr*.65.1 Pf.

εὐναῖος, α, ον, (εὐνή) *in one's bed* or *couch*, εὐ. [λαγώς] a hare *in its form*,X.*Cyn*.5.9; εὐ. [ἴχνη] traces *of the form*, ib. 7, cf. S.*Fr*.174, *Ichn*.226, Stratt.3 (dub.l.).

2. mostly of the marriage-bed, εὐ. δάμαρ, γαμέτας, A.*Fr*.383, E.*Supp*.1028 (lyr.); Κύπρις Id.*Andr*.179; εὐ. γάμοι A.*Supp*.332; ἄτα εὐ., of Helen, E.*Andr*.104 (eleg.); λέχος Critias 2.6 D.; θάλαμοι *BCH*29.412 (Callatis).

3. *keeping one's bed*, λύπᾳ εὐναία δέδεται ψυχά E.*Hipp*.160 (lyr.); εὐ. πτέρυγες *brooding*, of a bird on the nest, *AP*9.95 (Alph.).

4. εὐναία, ἡ, *a nest* (v. sub καρφηρός); but εὐναῖα, τά, *bed*, is f.l. in Orph.*L*.223.

5. personified, εὐναίη, ἡ, *the Spirit of Repose*, Emp.123.1.

II. (εὐνή II) *of* or *for anchorage*: hence, generally, *steadying, guiding a ship*, πηδάλια E.*IT*432 (lyr.).

2. as Subst., εὐναία, = εὐνή II, *an anchor*, λίθος εὐναίης A.R.1.995: in pl., ib.1277, Trag.*adesp*.589 K.-S., Call.*fr*.727 Pf.

εὐνάν, ᾶνος, ὁ, (masc. acc. to Lupercus, sine expl., fem. acc. to others, = γυνή), Pi.*Fr*.303.

εὐνάσιμος, ον, *good for sleeping in*: εὐνάσιμα, τά, *convenient sleeping-places*, X.*Cyn*.8.4.

εὐναστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (εὐνάζω) = εὐνητήρ, Lyc.144:—fem. **εὐνάστειρα,** metaph., Androm.ap.Gal.14.36.

II. *serving as an anchor*, λίθος Opp.*H*.3.373.

εὐνᾱτήρ, εὐνάτειρα, εὐνάτρια, εὐνάτωρ, v. εὐνητ-.

εὐναστήριον, τό, *grave*, E.*Or*.590 (codd.), Lyc.583; cf. εὐνατήριον.

εὐνᾱτήριον, τό, *bed-chamber*, A.*Pers*.160 (troch.), S.*Tr*.918 (pl.); *marraige-chamber*, E.*Or*.590.

εὐνάω, fut. -ήσω *AP*10.12: aor. 1 εὔνησα Od.4.440:—Pass., aor.1 εὐνήθην v. infr., etc.: pf. εὔνημαι *AP*7.397 (Eryc.): (εὐνή):—poet. Verb, = εὐνάζω, rare in Trag.:

1. *lay* or *place in ambush*, ἐξείης δ' εὔνησε [ἡμᾶς] Od. l.c.

2. *lay asleep, lull to sleep*, φρουρὸν ὄφιν A.R.4.87: metaph., τῆς δ᾽ εὔνησε γόον Od.4.758; κάματον, ἐλπίδας, χόλον, *AP*10.12, 4.3b.41 (Agath.), Nonn.*D*.13.276:—Pass., *make one's couch*, prob. in S.*Aj*.604 (lyr.); *lie asleep*, esp. of death, εὐνήθης ὕπνον ὀφειλόμενον *AP*7.78 (Dionys.Cyz.) cf. 397 (Eryc.); πόλλ᾽ ἐν κακοῖσι θυμὸς εὐνηθεὶς ὁρᾷ S.*Fr*.661; of a dog, *to lie kennelled*, Id.*OC*1571 (lyr.):—Hom. only in aor. Pass., of the winds, παύσασθαι δ᾽ ἐκέλευσε καὶ εὐνηθῆναι Od.5.384; elsewh. of sexual intercourse, 10.296, al.; φιλότητι or ἐν φιλότητι εὐνηθέντε, Il.3.441, 14.314, cf. 331, al.: c. dat. pers., *to be bedded with* .., θεὰ βροτῷ εὐνηθεῖσα, γυνὴ θεῷ εὐνηθεῖσα, 2.821, 16.176; παρ᾽ ἀνδράσιν εὐνηθεῖσαι Hes.*Th*.967.

II. Med., *stupefy* with narcotics, Aret.*CA*2.5.

εὐνάων, ουσα, ον, (νάω) *fair-flowing, liquid*, ἀπ᾽ εὐνάοντος οὐρανοῦ dub.l. in A.*Fr*.44 (v.l. εὐνάεντος).

εὐνεικής, ές, *easy to decide*, of a suit: hence, *easy to interpret*, of an oracle, Antim.75.

εὐνέτης, ου, ὁ, (εὐνή) *bedfellow, husband*, E.*Or*.1392 (lyr.), E.*El*.803, *AP*9.241 (Antip. ‹Thess.›):—fem. **εὐνέτις,** ιδος, *GVI*1262.2 (Telus, ii/i B.C.), Hp.*Epid*.7.42, A.R.4.96, etc.

εὔνεως, ων, (ναῦς) *well furnished with ships*, Max.Tyr.5.5, 31.7.

εὐνή, ἡ, Ep. gen. sg. and pl. εὐνῆφι, -φιν Od.2.2, al.:—*bed*, εὐνῇ ἔνι μαλακῇ Il.9.618, etc.; ἔβη εἰς εὐνήν Od.1.427, etc.; ὄρνυτ᾽ ἄρ᾽ ἐξ εὐνῆφιν Od.2.2, al.: in Cret. Prose, εὐνά *Schwyzer* 180.

2. *bedding*, dist. fr. λέχος (the bedstead), λέχος πόρσυνε καὶ εὐνήν Od.3.403; ἐκθεῖσαι πυκινὸν λέχος ἐμβάλετ᾽ εὐνήν 23.179; cf. ἐνεύναιος.

b. esp. of soldiers in the field, Th.3.112, 4.32, 6.67, Pl.*R*.415e, A.*Ag*.559, E.*Rh*.1 (anap.).

3. εὐναὶ νυμφάων their *abode*, Il.24.615; of animals, συφεοὺς δυοκαίδεκα ποίει .. εὐνὰς συσί Od.14.14; *lair* of a deer, 4.338, Il.11.115; [νεβρὸν] ἐξ εὐνῆφι θορόντα 15.580; *form* of a hare, X.*Cyn*. 6.16; *nest* S.*Ant*.425; κριοῦ εὐναί, a plae in Colchis where the ram of Phrixus rested, A.R.4.116.

4. *marriage-bed*, μεμνημένος οὔτε τι σίτου οὔτ᾽ εὐνῆς Il.24.130; εὐνῆς ἐπιβήμεναι 9.133; ἐξ εὐνῆς ἀνστᾶσα 14.336; usu. with some word added to denote this, ἔτλην ἀνέρος εὐνήν 18.433; ἀνδρὸς ἐν εὐνῇ ἤθελον εὐνηθῆναι Od.4.333; ἀπανήνασθαι θεοῦ εὐνήν 10.297; ἐμίγην φιλότητι καὶ εὐνῇ Il.3.445, etc.; ζαλωτὸν ὁμόφρονος εὐνᾶς Pi.*O*.7.6; εὐναῖς ἀνανδρώτοισιS.*Tr*.109 (lyr.); εὐναὶ γαμήλιοι, νυμφίδιοι, κρύφιαὶ, E.*Med*.1027, Alc.886 (anap.), *El*.720 (lyr.); without such a word, Διὸς εὐναί Pi.*P*.2.27; ἄλλην τιν᾽ εὐνὴν ἀντὶ σοῦ στέργει πόσις; E.*Andr*.907, cf. *Hipp*.1011; of Pyrrha and Deucalion, ἄτερ εὐνᾶς κτισσάσθαν λίθινον γόνον Pi.*O*.9.44; ὅσιος ἀπ᾽ εὐνᾶς E.*Ion*150 (lyr.).

5. *one's last bed, the grave*, ἔνθα σ᾽ ἔχουσιν εὐναί A.*Ch*.318 (lyr.); εἰς εὐνὴν πατρός S.*El*.436; Ἀϊδος εὐνάς *Epigr.Gr*.431 (Antioch.) (so some take Τυφωέος εὐναί in Il.2.783).

II. pl. εὐναί, *stones thrown out from the prow and used as anchors*, ἐκ δ᾽ εὐνὰς ἔβαλον, κατὰ δὲ πρυμνήσι᾽ ἔδησαν Il.1.436, = Od.15.498; ὕψι δ᾽ ἐπ᾽ εὐνάων ὁρμίσσομεν we will let the ships ride *at anchor* in deep water, Il.14.77; εὐνὰς δ᾽ ἔνθ᾽ ἔβαλον κατὰ βένθεος Q.S.12.346; even of iron anchors, Sch.Il.1.436.—Rare in early Prose, X.*Mem*.3.11.8: in pl., Th. ll.cc., Pl.*Prt*.321a, *R*.415e, *Plt*.272a.

εὐνῆθεν, Adv. *from, out of bed*, Od.20.124, A.R.2.197.

εὔνημα, ατος, τό, (εὐνάω) *marriage*, E.*Ion*304 (pl.).

εὔνησος, ον, *with beautiful islands*, πόλις Nonn.*D*.41.15.

εὐνητήρ, Dor. **-ᾱτήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, (εὐνάω) *a bedfellow, husband*, A.*Pers*.137 (lyr.); of fish, Opp.*H*.4.383:—fem. **-άτειρα** (Dor. form used by Trag.), θεοῦ μὲν εὐ. *partner of* his *bed*, A.*Pers*.157 (troch.); εὐ. Διὸς λεχέων Id.*Pr*.895 (lyr.), cf. Theoc.*Syrinx*1: metaph., εὐνήτειρα νὺξ ἔργων *that makes* works *cease*, A.R.4.1058.

II. χιτὼν εὐνητήρ a *night*-shirt, *Com.Adesp*.920.

εὐνήτης, ον, Dor. **-άτας,** ὁ = εὐνητήρ, E.*Med*. 159 (lyr.), cf. Hsch.:—fem. **-ήτρια,** S.*Tr*.922 codd. (leg. -άτρια).

εὐνήτωρ, Dor. **ἄτωρ,** ορος, ὁ, = εὐνητήρ, A.*Supp*.665 (lyr.), E.*Ion*912 (lyr.), *HF*27, 97.

εὐνῑκειον, τό, app. *sanctuary of* a hero *Eunicus*, *IG*9(1).757b (Amphissa, ii B.C.).

εὔνια, ων, τά, *beds*, ἐξ εὐνίων ἀναπηδᾶν App.*BC*5.117, Anon.ap.Suid.

εὐνίκητος [ῑ], Dor. **-ᾱτος,** ον, *easily overcome*, Gal.1.338 (Sup.); ταῖς πρὸς ἄνδρα κοίταις MyiaEp.1.

εὖνις (A), ὁ, ἡ, acc. εὖνιν, gen. εὔνιδος and εὔνιος Hdn.Gr.2.641, nom. pl. εὔνιδες and εὔνιες (v. infr.):—*reft of, bereaved of*, c. gen., ὅς υ᾽ υἱῶν .. εὖνιν ἔθηκε Il.22.44; ψυχῆς τε καὶ αἰῶνός σε .. εὖνιν ποιήσας Od.9.524; βραχίονες εὔνιδες ὤμων *lacking* .., Emp.57.2; εὔνιες ἀνδρείων ἀχέων *free from* .., Id.147.2; γένναν εὖνιν πατρός A.*Ch*.247, cf. 794 (lyr.); εὖνιν ἔθηκ᾽ ἀρετῆς *IG*14.2100: abs., *bereaved of children*, πολλὰς Περσίδων .. ἔκτισσαν εὔνιδας ἠδ᾽ ἀνάνδρους A.*Pers*.289 (lyr.).

εὖνις (B), ιδος, ἡ, (on the accent cf. Hdn.Gr.1.95), = εὐνέτις, *bedfellow, wife*, S.*Tr*.563, E.*Or*.929, *IA*397 (troch.), 807, Call.*fr*.55.1 Pf., *AP*9.355 (Leon.Alex.).—Masc. in *EM*393.38.

ἐΰννητος, ον, Ep. for εὔνητος (νέω), *well spun* or *woven*, οἱ δὲ χιτῶνας εἵατ᾽ ἐϋννήτους Il.18.596, cf. 24.580; πέπλοι λεπτοὶ ἐΰννητοι Od.7.97.

εὐνοέω, *to be well-inclined* or *favourable*, c. dat., τοῖσι ἐμοῖσι πρήγμασι Hdt.7.237; τινι S.*Aj*.689, Lys.13.13, Ar.*Nu*.1411, X.*Oec*.12.5, etc.: ὀμνύω .. εὐνοήσειν Καίσαρι *OGI*532.9 (Galatia, Aug.); τῷ ἀντι δίκῳ *be at peace with*, Ev.Matt.5.25: abs., Hdt.9.79; ὁ εὐνοῶν one's *well-wisher*, Arist.*EE*1241[a]11:—Med., Phalar.*Ep*.119:—Pass., *to be kindly* or *affectionately treated*, dub.l. in Men.1087; ὑπὸ γυναικός Vett.Val.68.3; *to be liked*, ὑπὸ θεῶν καὶ ὑπὸ γυναικῶν Heph.Astr.1.1.

εὐνοημα, f.l. for εὐνόμημα (q.v.).

εὐνοησις, εως, ἡ, f.l. in Artem.2.12.

εὐνοητικός, ή, όν, *kindly disposed*, πρὸς ἑαυτό Hierocl.p.41 A. Adv. *benevolently*, διακεῖσθαι πρὸς ἀλλήλους *Stoic*.ap.Stob.2.7.11[1].

εὐνοητος, ον, *easily understood*, Iamb.*Protr*.21.

II. *intelligent*, οἰκονόμος Vett.Val.45.28.

2. *well-disposed*, τινι Anon.*in Rh*.88.29.

εὐνόθευτος, ον, *easily adulterated*, ἔλαιον Corn.*ND*20.

εὔνοιᾰ, ἡ, Ion. **εὐνοίη** (εὔνοιαν is f.l. in Hdt.3.36), poet. **εὐνοΐη** *IG*14.815: (εὔνους):—*goodwill, favour* (dist. fr. φιλία, Arist.*EN*1155[b]33, 1166[b]30), κατὰ εὐνοίην Hdt.6.108; δι᾽ εὐνοίας Th.2.40; δι᾽ εὔνοιαν Pl.*Prt*.337b; εὐνοίας ἕνεκα Docum.ap.D.18.54, etc.; εὐνοίας ἕνεκα τῆς εἰς τὸν δῆμον *IG*2.212.32, etc.; κατ᾽ εὔνοιαν κρίνειν *partially*, Antipho 3.4.1; κατ᾽ εὔνοιαν φρενῶν A.*Supp*.940; μετ᾽ εὐνοίας And.1.9, Pl.*Phdr*.241c, D.18.276, Ep.Eph.6.7; ὑπ᾽ εὐνοίας D.2.9; εὐνοίῃ τι ποιῆσαι Hdt.7.239; εὐνοίᾳ λέγειν S.*Ph*.1322; εὐνοίᾳ μᾶλλον ἢ ἐλέγχῳ τὰ γιγνόμενα δοκιμάζειν Lys.31.22; εὐνοίᾳ τῇ σῇ *for the love* of you, Pl.*Grg*.486a: with objective gen., ἐπ᾽

εὐνοίᾳ χθονός *for love* of fatherland, A.*Th*.1012; εὐνοίᾳ τῇ ἑαυτοῦ Pl.*Grg*.485a; ἕνεκα τῆς τῶν Ἑλλήνων εὐνοίας *goodwill towards* them, X.*An*.4.7.20; [εὔνοιαν] ἔχειν εἴς τινα Docum.ap.D.18.54; πρός τινα Pl.*R*.470a; πρὸς τὸν δῆμον *IPE*1.32.7 (Olbia), etc.; εὔ. παρὰ τῶν θεῶν D.2.1; εὔνοιαν ἔκ τινων κτᾶσθαι X.*Cyr*.8.2.22; εὔνοιαν παρασχεῖν to show *favour*, S.*Tr*.708; ἔργῳ δεικνύναι Antipho 5.76; εὔνοιαν ἔχειν to *wish heartily* that .., Th.2.11; ὡς ἑκατέρων τις εὐνοίας .. ἔχοι Id.1.22; ἡ εὔ. παρὰ πολὺ ἐποίει τῶν ἀνθρώπων μᾶλλον ἐς τοὺς Λακεδαιμονίους Id.2.8: in pl., *impulses of kindness, favours*, τοῖς ἥσσοσιν γὰρ πᾶς τις εὐνοίας φέρει A.*Supp*.489; Ἀρτέμιδος εὐνοίαισι Id.Th.450; ταῖς εὐ. μεθ' ὑμῶν ἦσαν Isoc.14.15; but, *acts of kindness, favours*, D.S.15.9.

II. *gift* or *present in token of goodwill*, D.19.282: pl., *benevolences*, Id.8.25. [εὔνοια as dactyl, *Arch.Pap*.1.220 (twice, ii B.C.).]

εὐνοΐζομαι, = εὐνοέω, Arist.*EE*1241[a]8.

εὐνοϊκός, ή, όν, *well-disposed, kindly, favourable*, εὐνοϊκωτέρους ὑπάρχειν τινί D.57.1, cf. Amphis I: Sup. -ώτατος, περὶ τοὺς οἰκείους Lib.*Decl*.49.16. Adv. εὐνοϊκῶς, ἔχειν τινί X.*HG*4.4.15; πρός τινα Id.*Mem*.2.6.34, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1436[b]18; εὐ. διακεῖσθαι πρός τινα Isoc.12.237; πρὸς τὴν πόλιν *SIG*810.25 (Nero); εὐ. ἀκοῦσαι Hyp.*Lyc*.19; εὐ. προσδέχεσθαι D.18.7: Comp. -ωτέρως Id.51.2; -ώτερον Lib.*Decl*.49.31: Sup. -ώτατα X.*Cyr*.8.4.1.

εὔνοιος, ον, = foreg., φίλοι καὶ εὔ. *SIG*559.52 (Magn. Mae., iii B.C.), cf. *IGRom*.4.247.34 (Assos). Adv. -οίως *Sammelb*.5294.9 (iii A.D.).

εὐνομέομαι, fut. -ήσομαι Hdt.1.97, Pl.*R*.380b: aor. 1 εὐνομήθην Hdt.1.66, ηὐν- Th.1.18: pf. εὐνόμημαι Epimenid.ap.D.L.1.113:—*have good laws, be well-ordered*, Hdt. ll.cc., Th.1.18, etc.;[πόλις] μέλλει εὐνομήσεσθαι Pl. l.c.; πόλις -ουμένη D.24.139, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1354[a]20, *Pol*.1294[a]3; οἰκία οὐκ εὐ. Aeschin.1.171; ἰσχύσετε, ὅταν εὐνομῆσθε when you *observe the laws*, ib.5. (Act. only in pres. part. εὐνομοῦσα Pl.*Lg*.927b)

εὐνομημα, ατος, τό, *law-abiding, virtuous action*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.73: pl., *Stoic*.3.136.

εὐνομία, Ep; and Ion. -ίη, ἡ, *good order*, ἀνθρώπων ὕβριν τε καὶ εὐνομίην ἐφορῶντες Od.17.487; ἐν εὐ. εἶναι Xenoph.2.19; μετέβαλον ὧδε ἐς εὐ. Hdt.1.65, cf. 2.124: pl., εὐνομίῃσι πόλιν κάτα .. κοιρανέουσ' *h.Hom*.30.11, cf. Pl.*Sph*.216b; ἀπόλεμος εὐ. Pi.*P*.5.67, cf. *AP*6.195 (Arch.); Καίσαρος εὐ. ib. 236 (Phil.); εὐνομίαν διὰ τῆς μουσικῆς εἰσδέχεσθαι Pl.*R*.425a; οὐκ ἔστι εὐνομία τὸ εὖ κεῖσθαι τοὺς νόμους, μὴ πείθεσθαι δέ Arist.*Pol*.1294[a]3, cf. 1280[b]6, Pl.*Def*.413e.

b. name of a Cretan magistracy, *Inscr.Cret*.1.xiv 2.2, al.

c. w. gen., *peace from*, τόξων εὐ. *APl*.212.4 (Alph.).

2. *loyalty to divine law*, εὐνομία σέβων μεγίστα S.*Aj*.713 (lyr.).

3. personified as daughter of Themis, Hes.*Th*.902, cf. Pi.*O*.9.16, 13.6, B.12.186, D.25.11, *Lyr.Adesp*.140.6, *IG*2.1598; title of a poem by Tyrtaeus, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1307[a]1, Str.8.4.10

4. *observance of the laws of art*, εὐ. μουσική Longus2.35, pl., epigr. in *SEG*29.1139 (Miletus, iv/v A.D.).

II. (εὔνομος II) *diligence in foraging*: metaph., of bees, Philostr.*Im*.2.2; *regularity in pasturing*, of sheep, Longus1.5.

εὔνομος, ον, (νοόμος) *under good laws, well-ordered*, πόλις Pi.*I*.5(4).22, Pl.*Ti*.20a (Sup.); Σκύθαι A.*Fr*.198; πολιτεία Zeno *Stoic*.1.27 (Sup.).

b. *law-abiding*, *SEG*6.796 (Cappadocia, iii A.D.), ἄνδρες Pl.*Lg*.815b.

2. of things, ἔρανος -ώτατος Pi.*O*.1.37; μοῖρα εὔ., = εὐνομία, Id.*N*.9.29.

II. (νομή) of places, *good for pasture*, Longus4.4 (Sup.).

εὔνοος, ον, Att. contr. **εὔνους,** ουν, dat. εὔνῳ Th.4.87: pl. εὖνοι, also heterocl. εὔνους (contr. from εὔνοες) Lys.8.19, Philem.222, *IG*2.505.10, al.: gen. pl. εὐνόων Th.6.64 codd., εὔνων edd.:—*well disposed, kindly, friendly*, θῦμος Alc.129.9 L.-P., ἀνὴρ φίλος καὶ εὔ. Hdt.5.24; ἐνυπνίων κριτής A.*Pers*.226 (troch.); τινι to one, Hdt.7.173, al., S.*Ph*.1351, etc.; τῷ δήμῳ And.4.16, *IG*2.808.10, etc.; τῇ πόλει *SIG*572.5 (Nisyros, iii B.C.), etc.; οἱ ἐμοὶ εὖνοι my *well-wishers* X.*Ap*.27; τὸ εὔνουν, = εὔνοια, S.*El*.1203, Th.4.87, al.; opp. δυσμενής, X.*Cyr*.8.3.5; dist. fr. φίλος, Arist.*EN*1156[a]2: Comp. εὐνούστερος Lys.27.13, etc. Ion. εὐνοέστερος, *Amyzon*186.8 (ii B.C.) Hdt.5.24, Herod.6.72, also εὐνοώτερος Philox.Gramm.ap.*EM*394.13: Sup. εὐνούστατος S.*Aj*.822, Ar.*Eq*.874, etc.; εὐνοέστατος *IG*12 suppl.693.10 (Eresus, iii A.D.), *EM*394.5.

2. of things, τὴν πάροδον ἵν' ἔχῃς .. εὐνουστέραν *more favourable*, Dionys.Com.3.17. Adv. εὐνόως *IG*7.1 (Megara, iv/iii B.C.), etc.; ἔχειν πρός τινα Plu.*Galb.* 8, cf. Aristeas242; διακείμενος *SEG*30.533.A3 (Thessaly, ii B.C.), Phld.*Lib*.p.38 O.; contr. εὔνως, χρῆσθαί τινι M.Ant.3.11: Comp. -νούστερον, ἔχειν τινί Arr.*Epict*.4.6.7: Sup. -νούστατα, διακεῖσθαι πρός τινα D.S.19.6.

εὔνοστος, ἡ, *Good Yield, tutelary genius of corn-mills*, Eust.214.18, 1383.42, Hsch., Suid. s.v. προμυλαία, *EM*394.3.

II. εὐνόστου λιμήν, a harbour of Alexandria, harbour *of happy return*, Str.17.1.6, 10.

εὐνουχεῖον, τό, a kind of *lettuce*, = ἀστυτίς, Plin.*HN*19.127.

εὐνουχίας, ου, ὁ, *like a eunuch, impotent*, Hp.*Aër*.22, Arist.*GA*746[b]24.

II. metaph., of a *melon without seeds*, opp. σπερματίας, Pl.Com.64.4; εὐ. κάλαμοι reeds *without inflorescence*, Thphr.*HP*4.11.4.

εὐνουχίζω, *castrate*, τινα Ev.Matt.19.12 (Act. and Pass.), Luc.*Sat*.12, etc.; γυναῖκας Xanth.19: metaph., γῆν Philostr.*VA*6.42; φάρμακον Archig.ap.Orib.8.2.8:—Pass., Gal.4.570, D.C.68.2.

εὐνουχικός, ή, όν, *of* or *relating to eunuchs*, μοῖραι Vett.Val.14.26.

εὐνουχισμός, ὁ, *castration*, Gal.4.576:

εὐνουχιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *castrator*, *Gloss*.

εὐνουχιστέον, *one must defertilize*, τοὺς μόσχους *Gp*.17.8.2.

εὐνουχοειδής, ές, *like a eunuch*, Hp.*Aër*.22 (Sup.):—also **εὐνουχώδης,** ες, Philostr.*VS*1.25.9, Aët.16.26, Suid. s.v. ἄρρεν.

εὐνοῦχος, ὁ, (εὐνή, ἔχω) *castrated person, eunuch*, employed to take charge of the women and act as *chamberlain* (whence the name, ὁ τὴν εὐνὴν ἔχων), Hippon26 W., Hdt.3.130, al., Ar.*Ach*.117, X.*Cyr*.7.5.60, etc.

2. of animals, Philostr.*Her*.1.3, Sch.Par.A.R.1.585.

3. of dates, *without stones*, Arist.*Fr*.267:— Pythag. name for θρίδοξ, Lycusap.Ath.2.69e.

II. as Adj., *watching the bed, sleepless*, λαμπάδες εὐνούχοισιν ὄμμασιν S.*Fr*.789; app. in complimentary sense, of a faithful wife, *SEG*28.1536 (Egypt, Rom.imp.).

εὖντα, Dor. for ἐόντα, neut. pl. of part. ὤν, Theoc.2.3.

εὔνυμφος, ον, *of a fair bride*, λέχος *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.175.

εὐνώμας, α, ὁ, (νωμάω) = εὐκίνητος, *mobile*, αἰὲν εὐνώμᾳ χρόνῳ by the *ceaseless* march of time, S.*Aj*.604 (lyr., s.v.l., cf. εὐνάω 1.2).

εὔνωτος, ον, *stout-backed*, Arist.*Phgn*.809[b]28.

εὔξαντος, ον, (ξαίω) *well-carded*, of wool, *AP*6.282 (Theod.).

εὔξενος, Ion. **εὔξεινος,** ον *kind to strangers, hospitable*, ἀνδρῶνας εὐ. δόμων *the guest*-chambers, A.*Ch*.712; λιμὴν εὐξεινότατος ναύταις E.*Hipp*.157 (lyr.). Ep.Adv. ἐϋξείνως A.R.1.963, 1179, app. a title of the descendants of Antenor, founder of Padua, Εὐξείνοι[ς] Ἀντηνορίδα[ις] *SEG*30.1132 (Aquileia, ii A.D.).

II. πόντος εὔ. *the Euxine*, now *the Black Sea*, Hdt.1.6, al., E.*IT*125 (lyr., codd., sed leg. Ἀξείνου); and so εὔ. (leg. ἄξ-) οἶδμα Id.*HF*410 (lyr.); εὔ. πέλαγος Pi.*N*.4.49; ὁ Εὔξεινος alone, Str.11.1.5; cf. ἄξενος: εὔξεινος is a euphemism, like Εὐμενίδες.

εὔξεστος, Ep. **ἐΰξεστος,** η, ον, but ος, ον Od.15.333: (ξέω):—*well-planed, well-polished*, of carpenters' work, ῥυμός, ἀπήνη, φάτνη Il.24.271, 275, 280; χηλός Od.13.10; ἄκοντες 14.225; τράπεζαι 15.333; τὸ εὔξεστον Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.27.

εὐξήραντος, ον, *easily drying* or *evaporating*, Arist.*GA*782[b]4, *Long*.466[a]26.

εὐξόᾰνος, ον, *skilled in sculpture*, Man.4.569.

εὔξοος, Ep. **ἐΰξοος,** ον, gen. ἐΰξου Il.10.373:—=εὔξεστος, ἅρμα, δίφρος, Il.2.390, Od.4.590; δόρυ Il.10.373; σκέπαρνον ἐΰ. an axe *of polished metal* or *haft*, Od.5.237.

II. *easy to polish*, εὐξοώτερα Thphr.*HP*5.6.4.

εὐξῠλεία, ἡ, *abundance of timber*, name of a field, *IG*9(1).61.26 (Daulis).

εὐξυλῆ, prob. f.l. for εὔχυλα or εὐαυξῆ, Thphr.*CP*20.3.

εὐξῠλοεργός, όν, *skilled in carpentry*, πελεκήτορες Man.4.324.

εὔξῠλος, ον, *furnishing handsome timber*, Thphr.*HP*4.4.6; *abounding in timber*, App.*Hann*.58.

εὐξύμβλητος, εὐξύμβολος, εὐξυνεσία, εὐξύνετος, Att. for εὐσ-.

εὔξυστος, ον, (ξύω) *easily scraped* or *rasped*, Hp.*VC*19.

εὐογκία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *being moderate in bulk*, εὐ. ἀσφαλέστερον μεγαλογκίης Democr.3.

εὐογκος, ον, *of good size, bulky, massive*, Hp.*Art*.23; κοιλίη Id.*Prog*.11; οὐδ' ἄγαν εὔ. E.*Fr*.688.3; εὔ. εἶναι γαστρὶ μὴ πληρουμένη *Trag.Adesp*.546.5; εὔ. φωνή a *full, rich* voice, opp. ψιλή, Philoch.66: Comp., -ότεραι ἀπὸ τῶν ἰσχίων Sor.2.53: metaph., *weighty, important*, opp. εὐτελής, Arist.*Rh*.1408[a]12: Comp., Phld.*Po*.2.38.

II. *of moderate* or *convenient bulk, compact*, Aen.Tact.29.6 (Comp.), 31.23 (Sup.), Arist.*Mete*.380[a]5 (Comp.), *GA*766[b]20, Mnesith.ap.Ath.7.357f, etc.; *portable*, Thphr.*HP*9.16.8; τὰ εὔ. τῶν ἀναθημάτων Plu.2.969e; στρατόπεδον *of manageable size*, Polyaen.5.16.1: metaph., τῆς λέξεως τὸ εὔ. *compact, concise*, of γνῶθι σεαυτόν, Plu.2.511b. Adv. -κως, διάγειν preserve *a moderate embonpoint*, Diocl.*Fr*.141.

εὐοδέω, *have a free course* or *passage*, of running water, D.55.10; of bodily secretions, Arist.*GA*725[a]35, etc.; of trees, *have root-room*, Thphr.*HP*1.6.4:—impers. in Pass., εὐοδεῖται *there is a free passage*, Arist.*GA*739[a]35.

2. metaph., *fare well, prosper*, εὐοδῶν πορεύομαι Theopomp.Com.74, cf. Ph.1.430, Procl.*Hyp*.4.31; κατὰ τὸν βίον Herm.*in Phdr*.p.155 A.; τέχναι, ψυχή εὐ., Ph.1.687, 240; εὐώδει σοι τὰ πράγματα ib.145; ἀπόδειξις -οῦσα πρὸς τὰ συμπεράσματα Dam.*Pr*.376; [ἡ ἀρετὴ] .. προϊοῦσα εὐοδεῖ M.Ant.6.17; εὐόδει, on a gravestone, *IG*12(7).449.

εὐοδία, ἡ, *a good journey*, E.*fr*.308 cod. Sch.Ar.*Vesp*.757, καὶ σοὶ δ' εὐοδίης τρίβον ὄλβιον εὔχομαι εἶναι *Arch.Pap*.1.221 (ii B.C.): hence εὐοδίαν ἀπὸ στόματος χέειν *good wishes for one's success*, A.*Fr*.36; *PVindob*.G39995 (*CE*56.305, iii A.D.); personified, *OGI*77 (Alexandria, iii B.C.): metaph., κατ' εὐοδίαν Phld.*Rh*.2.27 S.: c. gen., εὐ. τοῦ ἐλθεῖν a *good opportunity* of coming, *PMich*. in *Class.Phil*.22.250 (ii A.D.).

II. *success*, Demetr.Lac.1012.47 F., 1429.2 F.

III. *permeability*, τῶν πόρων Sor.1.86.

εὐοδιάζω, *pass, insert in the right way*, [καθετῆρα] Paul.Aeg.6.59:—Subst. **-ιασμός,** ὁ ibid.

εὐόδιος, *boni itineris*, *Gloss*.

εὐοδμία, εὔοδμος, v. εὐοσμία, εὔοσμος.

εὔοδος, ον, *easy to pass*, of mountains, X.*An*.4.8.10; of a road, *easy to travel*, ὁδὸς .. εὐοδωτάτη τοῖς ὑποζυγίοις ib.4.2.9; οὐκ εὔοδα ἔσται ὑμῖν Lxx Nu.14.41. Adv. -όδως, πορεύεσθαι ib.Pr.24.64 (30.29).

2. metaph., *free from difficulty, simple*, Epicur.*Fr*.18, Ptol.*Alm*.1.2 (Comp.). Adv. *simply, readily*, νοεῖσθαι Phld.*D*.3.11: Sup. -ώτατα, τῷ τῆς ἀνδρείας ὀνόματι προσαγορεύεσθαι ib.*Fr*.81.

3. *favourable*, πρός τι Mnesith.ap.Ath.3.92c; ὁ εὔοδος θεός, of Pan, *CIG*4705[b], cf. *OGI*38 (Egypt, iii B.C.), al., *Epigr.Gr*.826, etc.

εὐοδόω, *help on the way*, c. dat. pers., σθῷν δ' εὐοδοίη Ζεύς S.*OC*1435 (nisi leg. σθώ): c. acc. pers., Lxx Ge.24.27, *PSI*4.299.14: abs., τὸ εὐοδοῦν Thphr.*CP*5.6.7.

2. Pass., *have a prosperous journey*, Lxx Da.8.11, al., Ep.Rom.1.10; of things, *prosper, be successful*, ὡς Κλεομένεϊ εὐωδώοη τὸ πρῆγμα v.l. in Hdt.6.73; θησαυρίζων ὅ τι ἂν εὐοδῶται, = εὐπορῇ, 1Ep.Cor.16.2, cf. Act.Ap.11.29.

εὔοδωσις, εως, ἡ, *successful progress*, Protag.Astrol. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(2).119, Asp.*in EN*386.25.

εὐοῖ, (**εὐοΐ** A.D.*Synt*.320.1, cf. Lat. *euhoe*), exclamation used in the cult of Dionysus, Ar.*Lys*.1294 (lyr.), etc.; cf. εὐαί, εὐάν: εὐοῖ σαβοῖ D.18.260: as an interjection, ἀναταράσσει—εὐοῖ—μ' ὁ κισσός S.*Tr*.219 (lyr.).

εὐοίκητος, ον, *favourably placed*, τόπος Philoch.76: gloss on εὔπωλος, Eust.1431.54.

2. *comfortable*, of a house, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.269.16.

εὐοίκονόμητος, ον, *well arranged*, only in Adv. -τως Sch.E.*Or*.470.

2. *easy to digest*, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.54d: Comp., Id. ib.3.80c, Eust.866.21.

εὐοίκος, ον, *with good houses*, gloss on εὐβύριον, *EM*389.24.

2. *convenient to inhabit, comfortable*, κύρτος Opp.*H*.3.370.

II. *good economist*, D.C.44.39 (Sup.).

2. *kind to servants* (οἰκέται), Achae.32.

εὔοικτος, ον, *compassionate*, αὐτοκράτωρ D.C.69.20 (-εικτος Zonar.; fort. εὔθικτος).

εὐοινέω, *abound in good wine*, Str.11.10.1, Max.Tyr.30.4.

εὐοινία, ἡ, *aboundance of good wine*, Str.2.1.14, Horap.2.92, St.Byz. s.v. Λάμψακος (cj.), Eun.*VS*p.467 B. (cj.).

εὐοινιστος, ον, *of good wine*, ἐπιλοιβαί dub.l. in Orph.*A*.603.

εὔοινος, ον, *abounding in wine*, Λέσβος Hermesian.7.55, cf. Str.5.4.2; σταφυλή *AP*6.300.5 (Leon.): Sup., Max.Tyr.3.10.

εὐοιώνιστος, ον, *of good omen*, D.S.33.28[a], Sch.Luc.*JTr*.47, prob. in Phryn.*PS*p.71 B.

εὐόκερως, v. αἰγόκερως.

εὔολβος, ον, *wealthy*, *prosperous*, βασιλεῖς E.*IT*189 (lyr.); πάτρα *IG*7.530 (Tanagra); βίος, οἶκοι, Orph.*H*.29.19, Man.3.46.

εὐολίσθητος, ον, *easily slipping*, *unsteady*, Iamb.*Protr*.21.κʹ.

εὐολίσθος, ον, *slippery*, *Placit*.1.4.2; κόπρος Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.90; πηλαμύς Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.142, cf. Apollod.*Poliorc*.149.3, Hierocl.*in CA*16p.456 M.

II. metaph., *unsteady*, ἡλικία Ph.2.463.

εὐόλκιμος, ον, (ὁλκή) *easily drawn*, *ductile*, *sticky*, Hp.*Art*.36.

εὐόμᾰλος, ον, *level*, πεδία Agath.3.19.

εὐομβρία, ἡ, *aboundance of rain*, Lyd.*Ost*.38.

εὔομβρος, ον, *abounding in rain*: *well-watered*, Str.4.1.7.

εὐομίλητος [ῑ], ον, *affable*, πρὸς πᾶσαν ἀπάντησιν *SIG*708.16 (Istropolis, ii B.C.).

εὐομιλία, ἡ, *charm of conversation*, *wit*, Charis.pp.33.12, 549.10 K.

εὐόμιλος, ον, *sociable*, *Com.Adesp*.1015, Vett.Val.40.4, M.Ant.1.16, Hld.3.10, Dam.*Isid*.49, Agath.1.13.

εὐόμμᾰτος, ον, *keen-sighted*, *EM*284.8.

εὐομολόγητος, ον, *easy to concede*, *indisputable*, Pl.*R*.527b.

εὔομφος, ον, Arc. for εὔοσμος, Timachidasap.Ath.15.683c (εὐόμφαλον codd.).

II. εὔομφα· ὀνόματα, Hsch.

εὐόνειρος, ον, *having auspicious dreams*, Str.16.2.35; *bringing such dreams*, νύξ Hld.3.5; εὐ. καὶ ἄλυπα, opp. φοβερόν, Plu.2.83d.

εὐόνυξ, ῠχος, ὁ, ἡ, *with strong operculum*, Marc.Sid.34.

εὐοπλέω, *to be well-equipped*, *AP*12.120 (Posidipp.), Ph.1.20, Hld.8.16, Arr.*Tact*.5.3.

εὐοπλία, ἡ, *a good state of arms and equipments*, X.*Hier*.9.6; as a subject of competition, *IG*2.956.58.

II. pl., *feats of arms*, Aristid. Quint.2.10.

εὔοπλος, ον, (ὅπλον) *well-armed*, *well-equipped*, Ar.*Ach*.592; λόχος, πόλις, X.*HG*4.2.5 (Sup.), *Hier*.11.3; τῶν ζῴων τὰ ἀρρενα-ότερα Arist.*HA*538[b]4, of Athena, εὔοπλε καὶ ἀρσενωπέ, poet. in *PKöln*245.10 (iii A.D.).

II. (ὁπλή) *with good hoofs*, Poll.1.194.

εὔοπτος, ον, (ὁράω, ὄψομαι) *open to view*, οὐκ ἐν εὐόπτῳ οἰκέουσιν αἱ νοῦσοι Hp.*de Arte*11; *conspicuous*, LXX*Ep.Je*.60, Longus4.3.

2. *attractive*, *good-looking*, Muson.*Fr*.21 p.116 H. (Sup.), *EM*276.36, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(2).59.

II. (ὀπτάω) *well-cooked*, τροφή Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc*.23.3.

εὐόρᾱτος, ον, (ὁράω) = foreg. 1, Eust.86.42.

εὐοργησία, ἡ, *gentleness of temper*, E.*Hipp*.1039, *Ba*.641 (troch.). -ητος, ον, *good-tempered*, ἦθεα Hp.*Aër*.12 (Comp.); εὐ. πρὸς τὸ πρέπον Gorg.*Fr*.6 D.; τοῖς κόλαξι .. εὐόργητος Eub.25; τὸ εὐ. καὶ πρᾶον Arist.*MM*1186[a]23, cf. Plu.2.413c. Adv. -τως, προσομιλεῖν τῷ πολέμῳ *with good temper*, opp. ὀργισθείς, Th.1.122.

εὐοργία· ἀπιστία (εὐπειστία *La*.), Hsch. (cf. εὐεργία).

εὔοργος, ον, *good-tempered*, S.*fr*.33a R.; adv. -ως E. in *POxy*.3317.14 (= E.*fr*.165 where εὐλόγως or cj. εὐλόφως is read).

εὐόρεκτος, ον, *appetizing*, τὸ ἥδιον εὐορεκτότερον Plu.2.663f, cf. Dsc.5.13.

II. *with a better appetite*, Gal.18(2).299.

εὐόριστος, ον, *easily bounded* or *limited*, Arist.*Mete*.360[a]23; τὸ εὐ., opp. τὸ δυσόριστον, ib.378[b]24, *GC*329[b]31; μέτρον ἀριθμῷ οὐκ εὐ. Herod.Med.ap.Orib.6.25.4.

εὐορκέω, *swear truly*, *take a true oath*, opp. ἐπιορκέω, Gorg.*Fr*.15 D., Isoc.1.23, Iamb.*VP*28.144, etc. *keep one's oath* when taken, Lexap.And.1.98, τινι to one, Th.5.30; [τὴν ψυχήν] *by* one's soul, E.*Or*.1517 (troch.); εὐορκοῦντες κρίνειν X.*HG*1.7.25.

II. Act., *keep one's oath by*, τινας Sch.A.R.2.259:—Pass., ἡ θεὸς εὐορκεῖτο Call.*Aet*.3.1.42.

εὐορκησία, ἡ, *fidelity to one's oath*, Alexand.Com.2.

εὐορκία, ἡ, = foreg., Pi.*O*.2.66 (pl.), App.*Pun*.63, Hierocl.*in CA*2p.422 M.

II. in pl., *oaths taken with a good conscience*, Lib.*Or*.59.122.

εὔορκος, ον, *keeping one's oath, faithful to one's oath*, ἀνδρὸς δ'εὐόρκου γενεὴ μετόπισθεν ἀμείνων Hes.*Op*.285, cf. 190, Orac.ap.Hdt.6.86.γʹ, Ar.*Pl*.61, X.*HG*2.4.42, etc.; εἴς τινα E.*Med*.495.

II. of oaths, εὔορκα ἀντομωμοκώς Antipho 1.8; [διομόσασθαι] εὐορκότερα Id.6.16; ψηφίσασθαι Is.2.47; γνῶναι D.18.249; εὐορκοτέραν θήσεσθε τὴν ψῆφον Id. 29.4, cf. 21.24; εὐορκοτάτην ‹τὴν› ψῆφον ἐνεγκεῖν Lycurg.13: Sup., Lys.19.11; *in accordance with* one's *oath*, *no breach of oath*, εὔορκόν [ἐστι] Foed.ap.Th.5.18, cf. 23, 29; εὔορκα ταῦθ' ὑμῖν ἐστι D.21.34 (v.l. ἔνορκα): so in Adv., τάδ' εὐόρκως ἔχει A.*Ch*.979; εὐ. θέσθαι τὴν ψῆφον Arist.*Rh.Al*.1433[a]1.

εὐόρκωμα, ατος, τό, *faithful oath*, A.*Ch*.901 (pl.).

εὐόρκωτος, ον, = εὔορκος Poll.1.39.

εὐόρμητος, ον, gloss on sq., Sch.A.R.4.900.

εὔορμος, ον, *with good mooring-places*, ἐν δὲ λιμὴν εὔορμος Od.4.358, 9.136, Hes.*Sc*.207, cf. Il.21.23; γῆ S.*Ph*.221; εὐορμότατοι λιμένες Ph.2.567.

2. *well-moored*, εὐόρμων .. πρυμνήσια νηῶν *AP*10.4 (Marc. Arg.).

εὐορνῑθία, ἡ, *good augury*, S.*Fr*.1049.

εὔορνις, ῑθος, ὁ, ἡ, *of good augury*, τύχη *Trag.Adesp*.343; οἰωνοί D.H.2.73.

II. *abounding in birds*, epith. of Tanagra in *AP*7.424 (Antip. Sid.).

εὐόροφος, ον, *well-roofed*, *AP*9.59.5 (Antip. ‹Thess.›).

εὐόρπηξ, ηκος, ὁ, ἡ, *with fine branches*, Nonn.*D*.21.298.

εὐοσμέω, *smell well*, *be fragrant*, Thphr.*CP*6.16.1, cj. in E.*Ba*.235.

εὐοσμία, ἡ, *fragrance*, *perfume*, S.*Fr*.370 (pl.), Thphr.*CP*6.14.4:—but **εὐοδμία** Id.Od.51, Antipho Soph.8; this form is stated to be poet., Ion., and Aeol. by Poll.2.75.

εὔοσμος or, **εὔοδμος** ον, (ὀδμή, ὀσμή) *sweet-smelling, fragrant*, εὔοδμον ἔαρ Pi.*Fr*.75.15; εὐόδμοισι προσθετοῖσι Hp.*Loc.Hom*.47; εὔοσμον μύρον Achae.17, cf. E.*Ba*.235; εὐόδμοισι σελίνοις, νέκταρος εὐόδμοιο, Theoc.3.23, 17.29; v.l. for εὐώδης in D.P.937; ἔὔοδμος τῇ ὀσφρήσει Thphr.*HP*9.13.3: Comp. and Sup., Id.*CP*6.16.1.

εὐοσφραντικωτάτη, gloss on εὐρινοτάτη, Hsch.

εὐόσφρητος, ον, *keen-scented*, gloss on εὔρινος, *EM*765.53.

εὐόφθαλμος, ον, *with beautiful eyes*, X.*Cyr*.8.1.41 (Comp.), *BGU*316.14 (iv A.D.).

2. *keen-eyed*, X.*Smp*.5.5 (Sup.).

II. *pleasing to the eye*, Aristox.*Fr.Hist*.15, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).240: metaph., *fair only to the eye, specious*, εὐόφθαλμον ἀκοῦσαι μόνον Arist.*Pol*.1268[b]24. Adv. -μως Antipho *Fr*.59.

εὔοφρυς, υ, *with fine eyebrows*, Philostr.*Her*.19.9, *AP*5.75 (Rufin).

εὐοχέω, *guide well*, in Pass., of an elephant, Suid.; of horses, f.l. for εὐωχέομαι, X.*Eq.Mag*.8.4.

εὐοχθεία, ἡ, *abundance, plenty*, ὅρσει δὲ πολύλλιτον εὐοχθείαν Robert *DAMM*p.92 (Syedra, i B.C.; hex.).

εὐοχθέω, *to be in plenty, to be in good case*, Hes.*Op*.477, Rhian.1.9.

εὔοχθος, ον, *with goodly banks, fertile, rich*, γῆ Hom.*Epigr*.7.2; also εὔοχθοι δαῖτες B.*Fr*.18.4; βορά E.*Ion*1169.

εὔοχος, ον, (ἔχω) *holding firmly*, δεσμός Hp.*Art*.43.

II. *easy to maintain*, σχῆμα Id.*Fract*.47 (Sup.).

εὐοψέω, *abound in fish*, Str.4.1.8, 14.2.21.

εὐοψία (A), ἡ, (ὄψον) *abundance of* ὄψα (q.v.), i.e. fish in Alciphr.3.3, but pork in Plu.*Fr.inc*.145.

εὐοψία (B), ἡ, (ὄψις) *good looks*, Alex.38.

εὔοψος, ον, *abounding in* ὄψα, esp. fish, ἀγορά Anaxandr.33.10, Timocl.11.1; χωρίον Archestr.*Fr*.50 B., cf. Str.10.2.21; ἡ θάλασσα τῆς γῆς γῆς -οτέρα Plu.2.667c, etc.

εὐοψωνία, ἡ, = εὐοψία (A), Alex.316.

εὐπᾰγής, ές, (πήγνυμι) of the body or limbs, *compact, firm*, Pl.*Lg*.775c, X.*Cyn*.4.1, 5.30, Philostr.*Gym*.34; παιδάριον Plu.*Lyc*.16; of things, σχαλίδες X.*Cyn*.2.7; βάκτρον Theoc.25.208; of blood, *readily coagulating*, Aret.*SD*2.4: Comp., Ph.1.418; *firm in texture, close-woven*, *BGU*1564.10 (ii A.D.): *PBeatty Panop*.2.22 (A.D. 300); of words, *well-assembled*, i.e. with a euphonious arrangement of letters, Demetr.*Eloc*.176; metaph., *sound, solid*, of style, Phld.*Po*.994.34, 35. Adv., -γέως Opp.*H*.3.401.

εὐπάθεια [πᾰ], Ion. **-είη,** ἡ, (εὐπᾰθής) *comfort ease*, X.*Ages*.9.3; οὐ καρτερίαν τὴν ἀρετὴν ἀλλ' εὐ. νομίζειν ib.11.9, cf. Plu.2.132c: esp. in pl., *enjoyments, luxuries*, ἐν εὐπαθείῃσι εἶναι *enjoy oneself, make merry*, Hdt.1.22, 191, 8.99; εὐπαθείας ἐπιτηδεύειν Id.1.135; also *delicacies, dainties*, εὐπαθείας ἐκ τῆς ἀγορᾶς πολυτελεῖς πορίζεσθαι X.*Ap*.18, cf. Pl.*R*.404d.

2. pl. in Stoic Philos., *innocent emotions*, opp. πάθη, *Stoic*.3.105, al.

3. = τὸ εὖ πάσχειν, *receipt of benefits*, Arist.*EN*1159[a]21.

4. *sensitiveness* to impressions, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.53; to disease, Gal.8.205, al. *passivily*, Plu.2.589.

εὐπᾰθέω, *enjoy oneself, make merry*, πίνειν καὶ εὐπαθέειν Hdt.2.133, 174; *indulge oneself, live comfortably*, Pl.*R*.347c; of the soul, τρέφεται καὶ εὐπαθεῖ Id.*Phdr*.247d; opp. δυστυχέω, D.C.56.45.

2. *receive benefits*, ὑπό τινος from one, Plu.2.176b (better divisim).

εὐπᾰθής, ές, (πάθος) *enjoying good things, easy, luxurious*, βίος Crates Com.16.

II. *easily affected*, ὑπὸ τοῦ ἀέρος Arist.*Pr*.887[b]23 (Sup.); εἰς τὸ πάσχειν Thphr.*CP*5.14.7 (Comp.); τὸ εὐ. τῆς φύσεως Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.53; εὐ. τῷ ἀέρι Plu.2.949e (Comp.); πρὸς τὸ πῦρ Id.Alex.35; τροφῆς -έστατον ὑπὸ πέψεως Id.2.661c; -έστερος οἶνος *Gp*.5.45.1; *susceptible* to disease, Aret.*SD*1.11; of persons, *susceptible*, πρὸς τὸ φαινόμενον αἰσχρόν Plu.2.528d; [τάξεις] -έστεραι πρὸς τὰς τῶν πολεμίων ἐπιφανείας Onos.6.3.

εὐπᾰθητικός, ή, όν, *esily contracted*, νόσηματα *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).174.

εὐπᾰθητος, ον, = εὐπαθής II, *Corp.Herm*.10.10.

εὐπαιδευσία, ἡ, *goodness, of education*, E.*Fr*.1100, Men.*Mon*.653, Aret.*SD*1.6; *culture, scholarship*, ἐπιστολαὶ -ευσίας μεσταί Philostr.*VS*1.18.4, *SEG*24.491 (Maced., A.D. 202).

εὐπαίδευτος, ον, *well-educated, well-trained*, Hp.*Art*.43, cf. E.*Or*.410; τῶν ἄλλων -ότατοι Phld.*Piet*.65; *docile*, of an elephant, Philostr.*VA*2.11; εὐπαίδευτόν ἐστι it is *a thing easily learnt*, c. inf., Hp.*Art*.1; εὐ. ἐπιστολή a *scholarly* letter, D.H.*Pomp*.1.1. Adv. -τως Aret.*CD*1.3: Comp. -ότερον Athenocles.ap.Ath.5.177e.

εὐπαιδία, ἡ, *a goodly race of children*, A.*Fr*.350 (pl.); τέρπεται δ'εὐπαιδίᾳ E.*Supp*.490; εὐπαιδίαν ἔχοντ' *blest* in his *children*, Id.Ion.678 (dochm.); ὦ μακάριε τῆς εὐπαιδίας Ar.*V*.1512; τῆς .. ἡμετέρας εὐ. Isoc.11.41, cf. 9.72; τὰ τῆς εὐ. δίκαια, = Lat. *jus trium liberorum*, *POxy*.1264.18 (iii A.D.).

εὔπαις, παιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *blest with children*, i.e. *with many* or *with good, fine children*, *h.Hom*.30.5, Hdt.1.32, E.*Hec*.810; Ἀσκληπιός Ar.*Pl*.639 (lyr.); βιοτά E.*Ion* 491 (lyr.); Ἀθῆναι *AP*6.330 (Aeschin.); but Λατοῦς γόνος εὔπαις her *noble son*, E.*HF*689, *IT*1234 (both lyr.); (so perh. in Ar. l.c., *noble son* of Apollo, cf. καλλίπαις II).

εὔπακτος, Dor. for εὔπηκτος, B.16.82, etc.

εὐπάλαιστος [πᾰ], ον, *easy to overcome in wrestling*, [Epich.]254.

εὐπάλαιστρος [πᾰ], ον, *skilful in contest*, metaph., τὸ κατὰ τὰς εἰρωνείας εὐ. Longin.34.2.

εὐπάλᾰμος [πᾰ], ον, *handy, skilful, ingenious*, of persons, Phoronis *Fr*.2, Nonn.*D*.5.216, al.: more freq. in the abstract, *inventive*, μέριμνα A.*Ag*.1531 (lyr.); Ἔρως Orph.*H*.58.4; σοφίη *IG*14.967.

2. *skilfully wrought*, ὕμνοι Cratin.70, cf. Nonn.*D*.17.146, al.

b. *easily manipulated*, Ph.*Bel*.60.47.

εὐπᾰλής, ές, (πάλη) *easy to wrestle with*: hence, *easy of accomplishment*, ἄεθλοι A.R.2.618; οὔ]τι γὰρ εὐπαλές ἐστι *Lyr.adesp*.14.9 P., Adv. εὐπαλέως Id.4.193.

II. (πάλλω) *easily handled*, θύρσος S.*Ichn*.220, *BCH*107.875 (unless pers.n.).

εὐπάξ, ᾶγος, ὁ, ἡ, Dor. for εὐπηγής, εὐπᾶγι κύκλῳ cj. for εὐπαγεῖ, E.*Or*.1428 (lyr.).

εὐπαράγωγος [ᾰγ], ον, *easy to bring into place*, ὀστέα Hp.*Fract*.6; *flexible*, αὐχήν Aret.*SD*1.8.

II. *easy to lead by the nose, easy to lead astray*, Ar.*Eq*.1115 (lyr.); ἐλπίς Pl.*Ti*.69d; *credulous*, νόσος Philostr.*VA*7.39.

2. Act., *seductive, alluring*, λόγος, πλάσματα, Ph.1.268, 2.481.

εὐπαραδειγμάτιστος, ον, *well-exhibited*, i.e. *clearly showing*, Ptol.*Tetr*.170.

εὐπαράδεκτος, ον, *easily received, acceptable*, ἐπίνοιαι Plb.10.2.11 (Comp.), cf. Phld.*D*.1.24 (Comp.): in Gramm., *admissible*, A.D.*Pron*.89.7, al.; opp. ἀπόβλητος, Id.*Synt*.164.25; *easy to admit*, σαφὲς καὶ εὐ. Plot.6.4.1.

II. *receiving readily*, [λάκκοι] εὐ. ὕδατος Ph.1.572: metaph., [εὐφυΐα] εὐ. σπερμάτων ἀρετῆς ib.136; εὐ. πρὸς τὰ θεωρήματα ib.572.

εὐπαραίτητος, ον, *placable*, Plu.*Phoc*.29, *Dio*47; ἐπί τινι γενέσθαι D.C.42.18 (ἀπ- codd.).

2. *esily disposed of*, τρόπος S.E.*P*.2.204.

3. *furnishing a good ground of excuse*, D.L.3.78 (s.v.l.).

εὐπαράκλητος, ον, *easily influenced*, πρός τι Pl.*Ep*.328a, cf. Aristaenet.2.1.

εὐπαρᾰκολούθητος, ον, *easy to follow*, of a narrative, argument, etc., Plb.4.28.6, Hero *Bel*.73.12, D.H.*Pomp*.6.2; τοῦ εὐ. ἕνεκα Arist.*EN*1108[a]19. Adv. -τως D.H.*Th*.37.

II. Act., *quick to follow*, Hsch.

εὐπαρᾰκολούθος, ον, = foreg. 11, *Et.Gud*.220.3.

εὐπαρακόμιστος, ον, *easy to steer*, πρὸς τὴν γῆν Plu.*Luc*.13; εὐ. ὁ πλοῦς ἐπὶ τὰ στενά Plb.4.44.6: metaph., *easy to bring over*, λογισμῷ πρὸς τὸ συμφέρον εὐ. Plu.2.597b.

II. [πόλις] εὐ. πρὸς τὰς παραπομπὰς τῆς ὕλης *conveniently situated for the supply* of wood, Arist.*Pol*.1327[a]10.

εὐπαρακρουστος, ον, *easy to set aside, refute*, συνηγορία A.D.*Pron*.6.20.

εὐπαραληπτος, ον, *readily applicable*, Eust.746.44.

εὐπράλλακτος, ον, *subject to change, unstable*, κάλλος εὐ. κτῆμα Secund.*Sent*.14.

εὐπαραλόγιστος, ον, *easily cheated* or *misled*, εὐ. πᾶς ὄχλος Plb.11.29.9, cf. Phld.*Ir*.p.38 W., J.*AJ*4.6.11, Hierocl.*in CA*13 p.448 M.: Sup., Plb.5.75.2.

εὐπαραμύθητος [ῡ], ον, *easily appeased*, θύμασιν καὶ εὐχαῖς Pl.*Lg*.888c.

2. *admitting of easy consolation*, θάνατος Plu.2.110e, Onos.42.21, cf. Vett.Val.286.16; εὐ. τὸ δεινόν Luc.*DDeor*.11.2 (dub.l.), cf. Hld.4.5.

3. *easily proved*, S.E.*M*.10.212.

εὐπάρᾱος (so, without iota, codd.), ον, Dor. for εὐπάρειος, Pi.*P*.12.16.

εὐπαράπειστος, ον, *easily persuaded*, φίλοις X.*Ages*.11.12 (Sup.). **-πλους,** ουν, *easy to coast along*, Str.17.3.22.

εὐπαράτήρητος, ον, *noticeable*, σολοικισμός [Hdn.Gr.] post *Lex.Vind*.p.307 N.

εὐπαράτρεπτος, ον, *easy to turn from his opinion*, Poll.8.12.

εὐπαράτύπωτος [ῠ], ον, *easily misled by false impressions*, αἰσθητήρια M.Ant.5.33.

εὐπαράφορος, ον, *easily distracted*, Hsch.

εὐπαράχώρητος, ον, *readily admissible*, Archim.*Quadr*.*Praef.*

εὐπάρεδρος, ον, *constantly attending*, τὸ εὐ. τῷ Κυρίῳ *constant waiting* on the Lord, 1Ep.Cor.7.35 (v.l. εὐπρόσ-), cf. Hsch., Suid.

εὐπάρειος [ᾰ], ον, *with fair cheeks*, Poll.2.87, 9.162: Dor. **-αος** (q.v.).

εὐπαρείσδῠτος, ον, *easily accessible*, Hp.*Art*.30 codd.: sed leg. **-έκδυτος,** *slipping out of place easily*.

II. *easily inserted*, Paul.Aeg. 6.114.

εὐπαρηγόρητος, ον, *easily alleviated*, πάθη Ptol.*Tetr*.153; *easily consoled*, εὐ. τὴνψυχήν Vett.Val.166.8. Adv., -τως dub.l. in Phalar.*Ep*.10.

εὐπάρθενος, ον, *having a beautiful maiden* or *maidens*, εὐ. ἄστυ Triph.51, Nonn.*D*.39.188, 42.462, 43.430; εὐ. εὐνήν ib. 16.311.

II. (*that is a*) *beautiful, blessed*, or sim., *maiden*, εὐ. Δίρκα E.*Ba*.520, *AP*6.287 (Antip. Sid.).

εὐπαρόδευτος, ον, *easy to pass by, ignore*, κάλλος οὐκ εὐ. *striking* beauty, Malch.p.393 D.

εὐπαροδος, ον, *easy of access*, Str.3.2.11 (Comp.).

2. *easy of introduction*, Sever.*Clyst*.p.37 D.

εὐπαροιστοι· εὐπαράγωγοι, Hsch.

εὐπαρόξυντος, ον, *easily provoked, irritated*, ὑπὸ κακῶν Plu.*Ant*.73, Paul.Aeg.7.4.9 (278.16 H.).

εὐπαρόρμητος, ον, *easily excited*, πρός τινας Arist.*Rh*.1379[a]17.

εὐπαροχος, ον, *submissive*, of a mare, *Hippiatr*.14.

εὐπαρρησίαστος, ον, *speaking with bold freedom*, Heph.Astr.1.1; *a fit subject for free speech*, Vett.Val.241.12.

εὐπάρῠφος, ον, *with a fine purple border*, περίζωμα Plu.*Aem*.33: as Subst., εὐπάρυφος, ἡ, *a fine garment*, Nicostr.Com.9, Hdn.1.16.3: neut. pl. εὐπάρυφα, τά, LXXEz.23.12.

2. of persons, *wearing such a garment*, εὐ. τις *a grandee*, Ph.2.346 (pl.), Plu.2.57a, cf. Luc.*Somn*.16, *Demon*.15, Alciphr.3.42.

3. metaph., *pompous*, διηγήματα Plu.2.547e; but εὐ. λόγοι *equivocal, lascivious* stories, Ath.10.453a.

εὐπᾰτᾰγος ον, *fine-sounding*, ἠχῆς εὐπατάγου perh. of drums and cymbals, *POxy*.3723.14 (elegy, ?ii A.D.); cf. εὐκέλαδος.

εὐπάτειρα [ᾰ], ἡ, = sq., Men.*Dysc*.968, Choerob. in *An.Ox*.2.196, Theognost.*Can*.99, Gramm. in Reitzenstein *Gesh.d.Gr.Etym*.p.306, *Et.Gud*., *EM*318.55; cf. ἀπάτειρα.

εὐπᾰτέρεια, ἡ, (πατήρ) *daughter of a noble sire*, epith. of Helen, Il.6.292, Od.22.227; of Tyro, 11.235; ἑταῖραι Mosch.2.29, cf. A.R.1.570, *AP*9.688.

2. of places, *belonging to a noble father*, αὐλά E.*Hipp*.68 (lyr.).

εὐπᾰτόριον, τό (v.l. -ος, ὁ), *Agrimonia Eupatorium* (so called from Mithridates *Eupator*), *agrimony* Dsc.4.41.

2. = πράσιον, Ps.-Dsc.3.105.

Εὐπᾰτοριστaί, οἱ, guild of worshippers of Mithridates Eupator at Delos, *Inscr.Délos*1567 (i B.C.).

εὐπᾰτρίδης, ου, Dor. **-δας,** α, ὁ (πατήρ) *of good* or *noble sire, of noble family*, of persons, used by Trag. in lyr., S.*El*.162, E.*Alc*.920 (anap.), *Hipp*.152, etc.; εὐ. οἶκοι Id.Ion.1073: also in later Prose, Muson.*Fr*.13[B]p.69 H., *Kafizin*50.

II. Εὐ., οἱ, at Athens, the *old aristocracy*, opp. ἀγροῖκοι (or γεωμόροι Plu.*Thes*.25) and δημιουργοί, Arist.*Ath*.13.2, cf. Scol.14, Isoc.16.25, X.*Smp*.8.40; πένητας Εὐπατρίδας οὐδεὶς ὁρᾷ Alex.90.3; but τὰ τῶν Εὐ. πάτρια sacred traditions of the Eup., Ath.9.410a and ἐξηγητὴς ἐξ Εὐ *IG*3.267, 1335, refer to a particular family of that name.

2. at Rome, *Patricians*, Plu.*Publ*.18, *Fab*.16, etc.

εὔπᾰτρις, ιδος, ἡ, fem. of foreg., *born of a noble sire*, E.*IA*1077 (lyr.); τίς ἂν εὔ. ὧδε βλάστοι; S.*El*.1081 (lyr.); ἐλπίδων .. εὐπατρίδων of hopes *derived from those of noble birth*, dub. cj. ib.858 (-ιδᾶν vel -ιδῶν codd.).

2. at Rome, αἱ εὐπάτριδες ἀρχαί *magistratus patricii*, D.C.46.45: γυνὴ εὐ., = Lat. *patricia*, Id.72.5 (here acc. sg. -ίδα, but cf. κακόπατρις, ὁμόπατρις).

εὐπάτωρ [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., A.*Pers*.970, Ael.*Fr*.292.

II. *a good father*, dub. in Man.4.86.

III. epith. of kings, e.g. Antiochus V, App.*Syr*.46 §236.

εὐπέδῑλος, ον, *well-sandalled*, Ἶρις Alc.13 B. (-πέδιλλ- Ahrens).

εὐπέδιος, ον, *with level* or *good soil*, Q.S.11.125, perh. f.l. for εὐρυπέδοιο:—fem. **εὐπεδιάς,** άδος, Sch.Ar.*Lys*.88.

εὔπεζος, ον, (πέζα) *with beautiful feet*, Poll.2.192.

εὐπείθεια, ἡ, *ready obedience*, Zeno *Stoic*.1.56, Ti.Locr.104b, Str.7.4.8, LXX4Ma.5.16, Plu.*Dio*4, etc.; also εὐπειθία or εὐπείθια *IG*5(1).548 (Sparta, ii A.D.); Ion. **-πειθείη** Eus.Mynd.ap.Stob.4.5.29 (v.l. -πειθίη).

εὐπειθέω, *to be disposed to obey*, Charond.ap.Stob.4.2.24.

II. *comply* with an order, *OGI*665.5 (Egypt, i A.D.).

III. v.l. for εὐπιθέω (q.v.).

εὐπειθής, ές, (cf. εὐπιθής) *ready to obey, obedient*, τινι Pl.*Phdr*.254a; τοῖς νόμοις -έστατος Id.*Lg*.715c, cf. 890c: c. gen., τῶν νόμων ib.632b; -έστατοι πρὸς ἀρετήν ib.718c; εἴς τι Id.*Phdr*.271d; *compliant*, εὐ. γεγονέναι *BGU*1104.23 (i B.C.), LXX4Ma.12.6, etc.; of things, as of the voice, *under control*, Arist.*Aud*.802[a]6; ὕλη (material) εἰς ἅπαν εὐ. Gal.6.3; of food, Plu.2.669b. Adv. -θῶς ib.981a.

2. *satisfied*, of a contracting party, *PMich*. XI604.22, *POxy*.2769.26 (both iii A.D.).

II. Act., *persuasive*, of a rein, ἐϋπειθέϊδεσμῷ Opp.*C*.1.313; dub.l. in A. (v. εὐπιθής).

εὔπειστος, ον, (πείθομαι) of persons, *easily persuaded*, Arist.*EN*1151[b]10.

2. *easy to demonstrate*, Id.*LI*969[b]22; *easy to convince people of*, S.*Aj*.151 (anap., v.l. εὔπιστ-).

εὔπεκτος, ον, = εὔποκος, Hsch.

εὐπελᾰγής, ές, *lying fairly by the sea*, Orph.*A*.167.

εὐπελέκητος, ον, *easy to work with the axe*, Thphr.*HP*5.64 (Comp.).

εὐπελής, ές, (πέλω) *easy*, dub. in Orac.ap.Eus.*PE*5.23.

εὐπέμπελος, ον, only in A.*Eu*.476 ἔχουσι μοῖραν οὐκ εὐπέμπελον (sc. Εὐμενίδες), acc. to Sch. *placable, gentle*, opp. δυσπέμφελος; perh. *easily sent away, dismissed* (πέμπω).

εὔπεμπτος, *missilis*, *Gloss*.

εὐπένθερος, ον, *with a good father-in-law*, Theoc.18.49

εὐπέπαντος, ον, *well-ripened*: *mellow*, of scents, Thphr.*Od*.39.

εὔπεπλος, Ep. **ἐϋ-,** ον, *with beautiful peplos, beautifully robed*, of women, Il.5.424, Od.6.49, Hes.*Th*.273; οὐρανοῦ θυγάτηρ Pi.*Pae*.*Fr*.16.10, cf. B.8.61.

II. εὔπεπλον, τό, = δαφνοειδές, Ps.-Dsc.4.146.

εὐπεπτέω, *have a good digestion*, Hp.*Dent*.4, Gal.12.288.

εὔπεπτος, ον, *easy of digestion*, opp. δύσπεπτος, Hp.*Acut*.15 (Sup.), Arist.*EN*1141[b]18, Gal.6.577 (Comp.):—Act., *having a good digestion*, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.47.7, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.9.5.6 (Comp.); adv. -τως, εὐ. ἔχειν πρός τι *have an appetite* for, *Vit.Aesop*.(G)3.

2. *easy of coction*, of a humour, Gal.1.280 (Sup.).

εὐπέραντος, ον, *well-finished, distinctly outlined*, Eust.1613.35:—also **-περάτωτος** [ᾰ], ον, ib.36.

εὐπέρᾱτος, ον, *easy to pass*, ποταμός Str.15.1.26 (Comp.), cf. Eust.892.28.

εὐπεριάγωγος [ᾰ], ον, *easily turned round*, Luc.*Musc.Enc*.3.

εὐπεριαίρετος, ον, *easily stripped off*, φλοιός Thphr.*HP*5.1.1.

εὐπεριβλεπτος, *conspicuus, perspicuus*, *Gloss*.

εὐπεριβλητος, ον, *well-dressed*, Simp.*in Cat*.270.24, Anon.*in Cat*.51.2.

εὐπεριβολος, ον, gloss on εὐερκής, Hsch.

εὐπεριγραπτος, ον, = sq. 2, Luc.*JTr*.33; σάρξ Theon Gymn.ap.Gal.6.91.

εὐπεριγρᾰφος, ον, *easy to trace* or *sketch out*, Str.2.1.22, 5.1.2.

2. *with a good outline* or *contour*, Luc.*Am*.14, Ael.*NA*10.13; τοῦ ποδὸς τὸ μὴ εὐ. Luc.*Dom*.7.

3. Adv. -φως *by easy definition*, ὅρῳ ὑποπεσεῖν Iamb.*VP*29.159.

4. *concise*, διαλογισμός Epicur.*Ep*.2p.35 U.

εὐπεριθραυστος, ον, *easy to break*, τὸ θυμικόν Plu.2.458e.

εὐπερικάλυπτος [ᾰ], ον, *easy to conceal*, δυσπραξία *Trag.Adesp*.547.10.

εὐπερικοπτος, ον, *suffering importunity readily*, εὐ. τὰς ἐντεύξεις *waiving ceremony* in his address, Plb.11.10.3.

εὐπερικτητος, ον, *easily acquiring possessions*, Paul.Al.*M*.3, *N*.4.

εὐπεριληπτος, ον, *easily embraced*, *Hippiatr*.14.

2. metaph., *limited* ὑποθέσεις Plb.7.7.6.

II. *easy to comprehend*, ἀνθρώπῳ Porph.*Abst*.3.4.

εὐπερινόητος, ον, *well-considered*, στίχος *Epigr.Gr*.1096.9 (Stratonicea).

εὐπεριοπτος, ον, *easily slighted, despicable*, ἀρχή Plb.*Fr*.157.

εὐπεριόριστος, ον, *well-defined*, Str.2.1.30; gloss on εὐδείελος, Apollon.*Lex*.

εὐπεριπᾰτος, ον, *allowing one to walk easily*, Luc.*Trag*.324

II. of persons, *able to walk easily*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.11(2).191.31.

εὐπερισπαστος, ον, *easy to pull away*, X.*Cyn*.2.7.

εὐπερισταλτος, ον, *lightly clad* for exercise, Eust.198.43.

εὐπεριστᾰτος, ον, *easily besetting*, ἁμαρτία Ep.Hebr.12.1; perh. *leading to distress*, cf. περίστασις; εὐπερίστατον, = εὔκολον, εὐχερῆ, Hsch.

εὐπεριστολος, ον, *circumspect, wary*, Ptol.*Tetr*.164.

εὐπεριστρεπτος, ον, *easily turned* or *wheeled about*, *EM*728.42, Sch.Opp.*H*.4.294.

εὐπεριστροφος, ον, = foreg., Ascl. *in Metaph*.5.8.

2. *wriggling*, τὸ τοῦ δράκοντος εὐ. Eust.229.37, cf. Hsch. s.v. ἀγχίστροφος.

εὐπεριτρεπτος, ον, *easy to turn over*, λίθος Seleuc.ap.Ath.4.155e; *supple*, κάμψις Gal.*UP*2.4.

II. *easily refuted* or *reversible*, Luc.*JTr*.50.

εὐπεριφρόνητος, ον, *contemptible*, Suid. s.v. ἐκ παντὸς ξύλου.

εὐπεριφωρος, ον, *easily detected*, τοῖς πολεμίοις Plu.2.238f.

εὐπεριχῦτος, ον, *easily diffused*, ib.954d, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44.

εὐπεριψογος, ον, *open to blame*, διὰ γυναῖκα Heph.Astr.1.1.

εὐπεριψυκτος, ον, *easily cooled*, Sor.1.99, Philum.ap.Aët.9.21, Cass.*Pr*.2.

εὐπέτᾰλος, ον, *with beautiful leaves leafy*, δάφνα Pi.*Parth*.2.69; κισσός Ar.*Th*.1000 (lyr.); λεύκη *AP*4.1.19 (Mel.).

II. as Subst., **εὐπέταλον,** τό, = δαφνοειδές, Dsc.4.146, cf. Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.39.

2. εὐπέταλος, ὁ, a precious stone, Orph.*L*.230, Plin.*HN*37.161.

εὐπέταστον· πλατύ, εὐρίπιστον, Hsch.

εὐπέτεια, Ion. **-είη,** ἡ, *ease*, δι' εὐπετείας *easily*, E.*Ph*.262; μετ' εὐπετείας γίγνεσθαι Pl.*Ti*.64d; κατὰ πολλὴν εὐπέτειαν D.H.6.52: pl., εὐπετείας διδόναι give *facilities*, grant *indulgences*, κακίας πέρι Pl.*R*.364c.

2. *easiness of getting* or *having*, γυναικῶν Hdt.5.20; τροφῆς X.*Oec*.5.5; τῶν προθυμουμένων Pl.*Lg*.718d; ἀγορᾶς Plu.*Nic*.20.

3. *easy decline, degeneration*, Hp.*Nat.Hom*.12.

εὐπέτής, ές, (πίπτω) prop. of dice, *falling well*: metaph., *favourable, fortunate*, A.*Supp*.1011: Gramm., τὸ εὐ. *good cadence*, v.l. for εὐεπές, D.H.*Comp*.22: generally, *easy, without trouble*, ὁδός, πρόσοδος, Pl.*Sph*.218d (Comp.), X.*Cyr*.5.2.3 (Sup.), etc.; πάντα δ' εὐπετῆ θεοῖς E.*Ph*.689 (lyr.); οὐδὲν εὐ. τῶν μεγάλων Pl.*R*.365c: c. inf., εὐπετὴς χειρωθῆναι Hdt.3.120, 145; ὀφθῆναι, εἰσακοῦσαι, Pl.*Sph*.254a, *R*.494d; also εὐπετές [ἐστι] *it is easy* to .., πολλοὺς εὐπετέστερον διαβάλλειν ἢ ἕνα Hdt.5.97, cf. A.*Supp*.995, X.*Cyr*.4.3.13.

2. Adv. -τῶς, Ion. -τέως, *favourably, fortunately*, εὐπετῶς ἔχειν A.*Ag*.552; οὐ χαλεπῶς, ἀλλ' εὐ. *easily*, Hdt.3.69, cf. 1.189, al.; εὐ. φυλάξασθαι Antipho 3.4.7; ἔχειν τι X.*An*.2.5.23; with numerals, ἑξακοσίους ἀμφορέας εὐ. χωρέει it *easily* holds 600 amphoreis, i.e. *full* 600, Hdt.4.81; τὸ πλάτος γίνεται τεσσέρων εὐ. δακτύλων comes to *full* four fingers, Id.1.193: Comp. -εστέρως Id.3.143; also -έστερον, φέρειν τὸ νόσημα Hp.*Prog*.6.

II. of garments and arms, *easy to wear, light*, σάγοι, θυρεοί, Plb.2.28.7, Plu.*Phil*.9.

2. of wine, *easily affected*, Arist.*Pr*.907[b]16 (Comp.).

III. of persons, *contented, accommodating*, E.*Cyc*.526; *accommodating*, εὐ. ἦθος D.H.*Pomp*.4.2. Adv. -τῶς, φέρειν S.*Fr*.585; *readily*, Id.*Ichn*.242 (lyr.).

εὐπέτης, ες, (πέτομαι) *flying well*, Eust.899.55.

εὔπετρος, ον, *of good hard stone*, *AP*6.306.8 (Aristo).

εὐπεψία, ἡ, *digestibility*, Arist.*PA*650[a]11, 677[b]31, Gal.16.245, etc.

εὐπηγής, ές, = sq., once in Hom., ξεῖνος μέγας ἠδ' εὐπηγής *well-built, stout*, Od.21.334; μῆτραι Hp.*Mul*.1.47; δικλίδες A.R.3.236: Dor. perh. **εὐπᾱγής,** v. εὐπάξ.

εὔπηκτος, ον, (πήγνυμι) *well put together, well-built*, ἐνὶ μεγάρῳ εὐ. Il.2.661; μυχῷ κλισίης εὐ. 9.663; μυχῷ θαλάμων εὐ. Od.23.41; σύριγγα ἐκ καρῶ εὐπάκτοιο of *well-moulded, compact*, wax, Theoc.1.128 (s.v.l.); *firm*, of bandaging, Gal.18(2).904.

II. of fluids, *easily congealed* or *frozen*, Arist.*Long*.466[a]31, 467[a]8.

2. Act., εὔ. ἀήρ Thphr.*CP*5.14.3 (Comp.).

εὐπήληξ, ηκος, ὁ, ἡ, *with beautiful helmet*, *AP*6.120 (Leon.).

2. *with fine crest*, ταῶς Babr.65.1a.

εὔπηνος, ον, (πήνη) *of fine texture*, ὑφαί E.*IT*312, 814.

εὐπηξία, ἡ, (εὔπηκτος) *compactness*, [τραχήλου] Adam.2.21.

εὔπηχυς, υ, *with beautiful arms*, χεῖρες E.*Hipp*.200 (anap.); epith. of Athena, Rhian.1.14.

εὐπῖδαξ, ἄκος, ὁ, ἡ, *abounding in fountains*, *AP*6.253.1 (Crin.).

εὐπῐθέω, = εὐπειθέω, of an instrument, v.l. in Hp.*Mul*.2.133. **-ής,** ές, = εὐπειθής I, οὐ πείσεις νιν, οὐ γὰρ εὐπιθής A.*Pr*.335: here and in *Ag*.274, *Ch*.259, *Eu*.829, *Supp*.623 cod. Med. has -πειθ-, but -πῐθ- is required by the metre in *Pr*. l.c. and is possible elsewh. (but in *Ag*.982 (-πιθ- codd.) the metre perh. favours -πειθ-); the sense is sts. Act., E.*Andr*.819 (codd. εὐπειθ-), ὀνείρων φάσματ' εὐπ(ε)ιθῆ σέβεις; *Ag*.274; σήματ' εὐπ(ε)ιθῆ βροτοῖς *Ch*.259; perh. also θάρσος εὐπ(ε)ιθές *Ag*.982 (lyr.); δημηγόρους .. εὐπ(ε)ιθεῖς στροφᾶς *Supp*.623 (s.v.l.); sts. Pass., σὺ δ' εὐπ(ε)ιθὴς ἐμοί *Eu*.829, cf. *Pr*. l.c.

εὐπῖλητος ον, expl. of εὔστιπτος Sch.A.R.2.30; dub.l. in Arist.*Sens*.438[a]15 (comp.).

εὐπίνεια [ῐ], ἡ, perh. *elegance* of style, Longin.30.1; cf. sq. 11.

2. εὐπινείας χάριν for *embellishment*, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.4.42.

εὐπίνής, ές, (πίνος) *neat, tidy*, οὐδ' ἐρημίᾳ γυναικὸς οἶκος εὐπινὴς οὐδ' ὄλβιος E.*Melanipp.Capt*.*Fr*.6.11 (s.v.l.); so perh. Cratin.414.

II. *bright, decorative*, τὸν χαλκὸν .. ἔφασαν .. λειότερον, εὐπινέστερον, δυσιωτότερόν τε εἶναι τοῦ σιδήρου (therefore preferable in machine-construction) Heliod.ap.Orib.49.3.5 (Comp.), cf. 7: hence metaph., of the style of ancient writers, *elegant, simple, quaint*, Caesar mihi irridere visus est 'quaeso' illud tuum, quod erat εὐπινὲς et urbanum, Cic.*Att*.12.6.3 (Adv. -νῶς ib.15.17.2); as v.l. for ἀπηνής, ἁρμονία D.H.*Comp*. 22. (εὐπινής· εὐειδής, πίνος γὰρ τὸ εἶδος, *Et.Gud.d.*, *EM*395.4: εὐπινές·τὸ ἀφελὲς καὶ μὴ λίαν τετημελημένον, ἀλλὰ μέτριον πίνον ἔχον, Phot.)

εὐπιστία, ἡ, *pious belief*, prob. cj. in Jul.*Or*.4.153a.

εὔπιστος, ον, (πίστις) *trustworthy, trusty*, of persons, X.*Cyr*.1.2.12 (Sup.); δῆμος *BCH*37.124 (Abdera, ii B.C.); εὔπιστα *things easy to believe*, S.*Aj*.151 (anap., v.l. εὔπειστα).

II. Act., *easily believing, credulous*, Men.380, Arist.*Rh*.1389[a]18. Adv. εὐπίστως, ἔχειν Ar.*Th*.105.

III. *readily obeying*, Euc.ap.Stob.3.6.63 (sed leg. εὔπειστος).

εὐπίων [ῑ], ον, gen. ονος, *very fat*: *very rich*, φόρτος *AP*7.654 (Leon.).

εὐπλᾰδής, ές, *pliant, ductile*, ὕλη Iamb.*Comm.Math*.4; cf. πλαδαρός.

εὐπλᾰνής, ές, *successfully tracking* Opp.*C*.4.365.

εὐπλαστία, ἡ, *credibility in fiction*, Eust.990.42.

εὔπλαστος, ον, *easy to mould or put into shape*, of a broken nose, Hp.*Art*.39 (Sup.); φύσειποὺς εὔ. Aristaenet.1.12.

2. *easy to mould, ductile*, εὐπλαστότερον κηροῦ Pl.*R*.588d, cf. Ael.*NA*17.9, Dsc.4.75; φύσις (of sea-water) Arist.*GA*761[a]34 (Comp.); ἦθος Pl.*Lg*.666c (Comp.) of men, *impressionable*, Arist.*Po*.1455[a]33.

εὐπλᾰτής, ές, *of a good breadth*, λόγχη X.*Cyn*.10.3.

ἐΰπλειος, η, ον, *well filled*, κὰδδ' ἄραπήρην θῆκεν ἐϋπλείην Od.17.467.

εὐπλεκής, Ep. ἐϋπλ-, ές, = sq., θύσανοι .. πάντες ἐϋπλεκέες Il.2.449; δίφροι (cf. sq.) 23.436, Hes.*Sc*.306; σπυρίδες *AP*6.28 (Jul.); of cords, Opp.*H*.5.379:metaph., ἀοιδαί Pi.*Pae*.3.12.

εὔπλεκτος, Ep. **ἐΰπλ-**, ον: (πλέκω):—*well-plaited, well-twisted*, σειράς τ' εὐπλέκτους Il.23.115, ἐϋπλέκτῳ ἐνὶ δίφρῳ a chariot *with sides of wicker* or *wicker* or *basket-work*, ib. 335; of nets, E.*Ba*.870 (lyr.); of hair, *AP*5.286.6 (Agath.).

εὔπλευρος, ον, *with strong lungs*, Arist.*HA*587[a]3, *Phgn*.810[b]12.

εὐπληθής, ές, *luxuriant*, Thphr.*HP*4.11.4 (Comp.).

εὔπληκτος, ον, *easily struck*, so as to sound, Plu.2.721f.

εὐπλήρωτος, ον, *easily filled: full*, Gal.1.329, al., Alex.Trall.1.11.

εὐπλοέω, *have a good voyage*, Ps.-Hdt.*Vit.Hom*.18, Teles p.25 H., Euryph.ap.Stob.4.39.27, D.Chr.63.2,Heph.Astr.3.30; εὐπλοεῖτε, as a wish, *IG*14.933; εὐπλόι (= -όει) ib.2409, cf. 2472 (Arelate).

2. *prosper, receive promotion*, μέχρι τῶν Σεβαστείων χαρακτήρων *SIG*783.24 (Mantinea, i B.C.).

εὔπλοια, poet. **οΐη,** ἡ, *a fair voyage*, εἰ δέ κεν εὐπλοίην δώῃ .. ἐννοσίγαιος Il.9.362; εὔπλοιαν ἔπραξαν A.*Supp*.1045 (lyr.); εὐπλοίας τυχών S.*OT*423, etc. (εὐπλοΐη is required by the metre in *AP*9.9 (Polyaen.), 107 (Leon. or Antip. Thess.), *BMus.Inscr*.1012 (Chalcedon); **εὐπλωΐα** *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.169.).

II. Εὔπλοια, a name of Aphrodite, *IGRom*.3.921 (Cilicia), *IPE*1.94 (Olbia), Paus.1.1.3; on a lamp dedicated to Helioserapis, *IG*14.2405.48 (Puteoli), of Isis, *Inscr.Délos*2153 (ii B.C.).

III. dub.sens. in *PCair.Zen*.15[r].40 (iii B.C.).

ἐϋπλοκᾰμίς, ῖδος, Ep.fem. of sq., ἐϋπλοκαμῖδες Ἀχαιαί Od.2.119, 19.542.

ἐϋπλόκᾰμος, Ep. **ἐϋπλ-,** ον, *with goodly locks, fair-haired*, epith. of goddesses and women, in Hom., etc., esp. of Eos and Artemis, Od.5.390, 20.80, cf. B.3.34, etc.; later also of boys and men, Mosch.1.12, Orph.*L*.439; εὐ. κόμαι *goodly* tresses, E.*IA*790 (lyr.): metaph., ἐϋπλοκάμου πολιῆς ἁλός Archil.11, cf. Opp.*C*.2.131; of the tentacles of polypi, ib.3.182.

ἐΰπλοκος, ον, (πλέκω) = εὔπλεκτος, Opp.*H*.3.75, *AP*6.174 (Antip. ‹Sid.›).

εὔπλοος, ον, contr. **-πλους,** ουν, (πλέω) *good for sailing, fair*, εὔ. πλόος, = εὔπλοια, Erinn.1.

II. of a person, *having a fair voyage*, εὔπλοος ὅρμον ἵκοιτο Theoc.7.62 (-πλοον codd.), cf. *BGU*665 ii 7 (i A.D.).

εὔπλουμος, ον, *well-embroidered*, *PAnt*.44.13 (iv/v A.D.).

εὔπλουτον κανοῦν· εὖ ἔχον πλούτου, διὰ τὰς ἐπ' αὐτῷ ὀλάς· πλοῦτον γὰρ ἔλεγον τὴν ἐκ τῶν κριθῶν καὶ τῶν πυρῶν περιουσίαν, Hsch.

ἐϋπλῠνής, ές, (πλύνω) *well-washed, well-cleansed*, φᾶρος Od.8.392, 425, 13.67, 16.173.

εὔπλωτος, ον, *favourable to sailing*, κῦμα *AP*10.25 (Antip.).

εὐπνοέω, = εὔπνοός εἰμι, Arist.*Pr*.896[a]32.

II. *respire freely*, ὅταν εὐπνοῇ ὅλον τὸ σῶμα Philistion*Fr*.4.

εὔπνοια, ἡ, *easiness of breathing*, Hp.*Prog*.5, Arist.*Pr*.960[b]24, al.; ἡ τῆς ζωῆς εὔ. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.238.

II. *free blowing*, ἀνέμων D.S.2.40.

2. *airy situation*, Arist.*Pr*.909[b]5; ἐν εὐπνοίᾳ Thphr.*CP*6.16.5; εὔπνοιαι εὐήλιοι dub.l. in Dsc.3.119.

III. *fragrance*, *AP*12.7 (Strat., in poet. from ἐϋπνοΐη).

εὔπνοος, ον, contr. **-πνους,** ουν, Ep. **ἐΰπνοος,** (πνέω) *breathing well* or *freely*, Hp.*Prog*.15, *Epid*.4.26 (Comp.), Max.Tyr.30.6 (v.l. ἄϋπνος).

2. causal, *making one breath freely, relieving oppression of the breath*, λουτρόν Hp.*Acut*.66.

3. *sweet-smelling*, λείρια Mosch.2.32; ῥόδον *IG*14.2040.3.

II. *affording a free passage to the air*, μυκτῆρες X.*Eq*.1.10 (Comp.); ὁ [περὶ τὴν κεφαλὴν] τόπος εὔ. Arist.*PA*653[b]2, cf.673[b]23 (Sup.); κάλαμοι Longus2.35; νεφέλαι εὔ. αὔραις Orph.*H*.21.6.

2. *open to the winds, airy*, οἰκία εὔπνους μὲν τοῦ θέρους, εὐήλιος δὲ τοῦ χειμῶνος Arist.*Oec*.1345[a]31; τόποι Id.*Pr*.869[a]34 (Comp.); δένδρα Thphr.*CP*1.15.4; τὸ εὔ. τοῦ τόπου Pl.*Phdr*.230c.

III. *good to breathe, fresh and pure*, of the air, Thphr.*CP*1.13.8, Str.3.2.13: Comp. εὐπνοώτερος X. l.c., Hp.*Epid*.4.26; also εὐπνούστερος ib.7.39, Arist.*Pr*.960[b]22, Gal.5.911:Sup. -ούστατος Arist.*PA*673[b]23.

εὐποδία, ἡ, (εὔπους) *goodness of foot*, X.*Eq*.1.3, Poll.1.194, *SEG*23.109 (Attica, ii A.D.).

εὐποιέω, freq. written in codd. for εὖ ποιέω, as Hp.*Loc.Hom*.46, etc.

εὐποίημα, ατος, τό, *benefaction*, *PLond*.5.1729.21 (pl., vi A.D.).

εὐποιητικός, ή, όν, *disposed to do good, beneficent*, εἰς or περὶ χρήματα, Arist.*Rh*.1381[a]20, 1366[b]16; τινος towards one, ib.1379[b]32, Porph.*Abst*.3.26; τὸ εὐ. *beneficence*, Arist.*Rh*.1371[b]3, Antip.*Stoic*.3.249.

2. Astrol., *beneficent*, of planetary influences, opp. κακοποιητικός, ἰδιοτροπία Ptol.*Tetr*.210.

εὐποίητος, ον, (v. infr.), *well-made, well-wrought*, ἔν τε θρόνοις εὐ. Od.20.150; εὐποίητόν τε πυράγρην 3.434; ἅρμα B.5.177, cf. Hes.*Sc*.64, A.R.3.871, etc.: fem. -τῇσι, -τάων, Il.5.466, 16.636 (nisi scrib. divisim, cf. Sch. Il. ll.cc.).

εὐποιΐα, ἡ, *beneficence*, Ep.Hebr.13.16, *Inscr.Perg*.333, Luc.*Abd*.25, D.L.10.10, Procl.*in Alc*.p.121 C.; τῆς εἴς τινας εὐ. *IG*3.1054:—in form **εὐποΐα,** Thphr.*fr*.584A.100 F., εἰς πλῆθος *Inscr.Prien*.112.19 (i. B.C.): in pl., ib.113.76 (i B.C.), Ph.1.582, Hierocl.p.59 A.

εὐποίκῐλος, ον, *variegated*, ἄνθος *AP*6.154 (Leon. or Gaet.).

εὐποιός, όν, (ποιέω) = εὐποιητικός, Hsch.

εὔποκος, ον, *fleecy*, νομεύματα A.*Ag*.1416, cf. *Hymn.Curet*.48.

εὐπολέμητος, ον, *easy to be conquered*, Poll.1.158.

εὐπολέμος, ον, *good at war, successful in war*, Νίκη *h.Mart*.4; *CEG*10.4 (Athens, v B.C.), Ἀρετή ib. 102.2 (Athens, *c*. 400 B.C.); πόλις X.*Vect*.4.51 (Comp.), *Oec*.4.3; of warriors, *APl*.4.331 (Agath.). Adv. -μως *skilfully*, of an officer, D.C.78.38.

Εὐπολίδειος, ον, *in the style of Eupolis*, D.H.*Rh*.11.10; -ειον (sc. μέτρον), τό, *metre invented by him*, Heph.16.5.

εὔπολις, ιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *abounding in cities*, Poll.9.27.

εὔπομπος, ον, *well-conducting, conducting to a happy issue*, S.*OT*697 (lyr.); εὐπόμπῳ τύχῃ (in allusion to Hermes πομπαῖος) A.*Eu*.93.

εὔπονος, ον, *toilsome*, φυλακαί Aristonous1.38.

εὐπόρευτος, ον, *easy to travel*, ὁδός Ceb.16.

II. *easily passing*, Sch.Lyc.686.

εὐπορέω, fut. -ήσω: aor. εὐπόρησα: pf. εὐπόρηκα Diph.43.19, etc., ηὐπ- Pl.*Hp.Ma*.297e, Plu.2.403f:—*pro per, thrive*, εὐποροῦσι γὰρ οἱ ὀλίγοι *are wealthy*, Arist.*Pol*.1280^{a}4, cf. *SIG*344.116 (Teos, iv B.C.); εὐ. ἀπὸ τῶν πονηροτάτων X.*Mem*.2.7.4; οἱ εὐποροῦντες Amphis15.6; of things, ὅθεν ὁ πόλεμος εὐπορεῖ from which sources war *is successfully maintained*, Th.6.34.

b. c. gen. rei, *have plenty of, abound in*, χρημάτων Lys.19.25, Antiph.228.2; σίτων X.*HG*1.6.19; ῥημάτων, ὀνομάτων, λόγων, Pl.*Ion*536e, *Sph*.267d, *Smp*.209b; ἐφοδίων Plu.*Them*.10; εὐ. ἵππων *gain possession of* .., X.*HG*1.1.10; εὐ. τῆς ἀληθείας *attain* it, Arist.*Metaph*.996^{a}16; also εὐ. ἔν τινι Antipho 5.66; τοῖς ἀναγκαίοις Plb.1.17.2.

2. *find a way, find means*, abs., ὡς ἕκαστοι ηὐπόρησαν Th.6.44, cf. Pl.*Grg*.478a: c. inf., *to be able* to do, ἐπιχειρεῖν Arist.*Top*.102^{a}13 (also τοῦ πολλὰ λέγειν Pl.*Phdr*.235a); also εὐπορῶ ὅ τιλέγω *I have plenty* to say, Id.*Ion*532c: c. part., Id.*Lg*.694b; τοῦτο εὐ. *to be provided with an answer* on this point, Id.*Euthd*.279a; οὐκ εὐ. ὅπῃ .. not *know how* to do, Id.*Smp*.219e; μᾶλλον εὐ. πρὸς τὴν γνῶσιν Arist.*PA*644^{b}28.

II. c. acc. rei, *supply* or *furnish*, Hp.*Cord*.11, τἀργύριον Is.7.8; δέκα μνᾶς τινι D.33.7; *procure*, ἄλλοθεν χρήματα Id.40.36; ὅθεν σιτοπομπίας εὐπόρησε τοῖς στρατιώταις Id.23.155; *bring forward*, ἀποδείξεις D.S.2.31; *find available*, μὴ -ήσας πλοῖον (leg. πλοίων) *POxy*.1068.3 (iii A.D.), also abs., *make provision*, rest. in *JRS*27.19 (Galatia):—Pass., = intr.Act., *have plenty of, abound in*, τινος Arist.*Oec*.1347^{b}4; μαθητῶν Act.Ap.11.29; τινι Plb.5.43.8; *obtain the use of*, πλοίου *PFlor*.367.8 (iii A.D.): abs., οἱ εὐπορούμενοι *SIG*495.66 (Olbia, iii B.C.), cf. Luc.*Bis Acc*.27, *PMag.Par*.1.3125:—εὐπορηθέν in strict pass. sense, *being furnished*, Ps.-Plu.*Vit.Hom*.210.

III. as Philos. term, opp. ἀπορέω, *have one's doubts resolved, gain clear knowledge*, Pl.*Men*.80c, Arist.*Metaph*.995^{a}27; εὐ. περί τινος Id.*de An*.403^{b}21.

εὐπορημα, ατος, τό, *advantage, help*, Alcid.*Soph*.26 (pl.).

εὐπορησις, εως, ἡ, in pl., *facilities*, Phld.*Rh*.2.217 S.

εὐπορητέον, *one must have plenty*, καθαρσίων Ph.5p.147 C.

εὐπορητος· ὁ καλῶς διοικῶν, Hsch.

εὐπορία, ἡ, (εὔπορος) *ease, facility*, of doing a thing, c. inf., Emp.100.5; ναῦς εὐ. ἦν ποιεῖσθαι Th.4.52: abs. ὅτε πολλὴ ὑμῖν εὐ. φαίνεται X.*An*.7.6.37: c. gen. rei, *easy means of providing*, τοῦ βίου Pl.*Prt*.321e; τοῦ καθ' ἡμέραν Th.3.82; also εὐ. ἐν τῇ τέχνῃ, ἐκ τῆς τέχνης, Lys.24.5; εὐ. τῆς τύχης Th.3.45; εὐπορίαν τῇ βδελυρ΄ᾳ τῇ ἑαυτοῦ τοὺς συμμάχους ποιεῖσθαι to make them *a means of satisfying* his brutal passions, Aeschin.1.107; ἡ παρ' ἀλλήλων εὐ. mutual *assistance*, Isoc.6.67.

2. *plenty abundance*, opp. πενία, Democr.101; χρημάτων X.*HG*4.8.28; ἀγαθῶν Arist.*Metaph*.1091^{b}26; ἡ περὶ τὸν βίον εὐ. Isoc.12.7; ἡ περὶ τὴν οὐσίαν εὐ. Arist.*Pol*.1326^{b}34: abs., *welfare*, X.*Cyr*.3.3.7; opp. ἀπορία, Arist.*Pol*.1279^{b}27: in pl., *advantages*, Isoc.15.253, D.5.8; εὐπορίαι προσόδων Arist.*Pol*.1293^{a}3; ἀρουραίη εὐ. rustic *wealth*, *AP*9.373.6; μιῆς ὄϊος καὶ βοὸς εὐ. *consisting of* one sheep or ox, ib.149 (Antip.); ἡ Εὐ. θεά *SIG*1111 (Piraeus, iii A.D.).

3. *power, might*, Aq.Ps.109(110).3; concr., of an armed force, LXX4Ki.25.10 (cod. A), Aq.Is.36.2.

II. opp. ἀπορία, *solution of doubts* or *difficulties*, Pl.*Phlb*.15c; opp. ἀμηχανία, X.*Oec*.9.1; ἡ ὕστερον εὐ. λύσις τῶν πρότερον ἀπορουμένων Arist.*Metaph*.995^{a}29; *resourcefulness*, Hp.*Off*.7.

εὐπορίζω, *supply, provide means for*, ἐνεργείαις Gal.18(2).722 (dub.l.).

εὐποριστία, ἡ, *ease of procuring* a thing, Epicur.*Fr*.470.

εὐποριστος, ον, (πορίζω) *easy to procure* or *secure*, Id.*Ep*.3p.63 U., *Sent*.21, *Fr*.469, Dsc.*Eup.Praef*.: Sup., ἀμπεχόνη, οἰκία, Ph.2.424, cf. Phld.*D*.1.15; *feasible*, Cic.*Att*.7.1.7; εὐπόριστα (sc. φάρμακα), τά, *common, family medicines*: title of work by Dsc., Orib.*Eup*.*Praef.* (called περὶ ἁπλῶν φαρμάκων in codd., of Dsc.*Eup*.); also, *ordinary food*, opp. *game out of season*, Plu.*Luc*.40, *Pomp*.2.

II. Act., *providing one's subsistence with ease*, Ptol.*Tetr*.155.

εὔπορος, ον, *easy to pass* or *travel through*, ἄτης .. πέλαγος οὐ μάλ' εὔ. A.*Supp*.470; ὁδός Pl.*R*.328e; τὰ εὔ. *open ground*, X.*Eq.Mag*.4.4; εὔπορον ἦν διιέναι Th.4.78, cf. X.*An*.3.5.17; εὔ. ποιεῖν τὰ ὦτα to *open* one's ears, Luc.*Lex*.1; μήτρα *lax*, Sor.1.34.

2. *easily got, easily done, easy*, τὰ μέγιστα .. σφιεὔπορά ἐστι Hdt.4.59; πολλά τοι θεὸς κἀκ τῶν ἀέλπτων εὔπορ' ἀνθρώποις τελεῖ E.*Fr*.100; παρ' ἐμοῦ δ' ἔστιν ταῦτα εὔ. Ar.*Pl*.352, cf. Pl.*R*.404c; φιλία .. εὔ. εἴη Ar.*Lys*.1266; τὴν κατὰ θάλασσαν ἔφοδον -ωτέραν Th.1.93; πλεῖστον .. μέλι καὶ -ώτατον Pl.*R*.564e; τὸ εὔ., = εὐπορία, εὑρίσκειν τὸ εὔ. Hp.*Art*.78; διὰ τὸ εὔ. τῆς ἐλπίδος Th.8.48; εὔπορόν ἐστι it is *easy*, c. inf., X.*An*.3.5.17, D.3.18, etc. ἐν εὐπόρῳ κεῖται c. inf., Str.10.3.8: Comp. -ώτερον Pl.*R*.404c;

II. *ready, glib*, γλῶττα Ar.*Eq*.637.

2. of persons, *full of resources* or *devices, ingenious, inventive*, opp. ἄπορος, E.*Fr*.430 (Sup.); εἰ οὖν τις .. -ώτερος ἐμοῦ Pl.*Phd*.86d; εὔ. ἐν τοῖς ἀπόροις Alex.234.5; -ώτεροι πορὸς ἅπαν ἔργον Pl.*Prt*.348d: c. inf., χρήματα πορίζειν -ώτατον γυνή Ar.*Ec*.236; ἐς τὴν δίαιταν -ώτατοι Id.*V*.1112.

III. *well-provided with, rich in*, πόλιν τοῖς πᾶσιν -ωτάτην Th.2.64; τὰ περὶ τὸν βίον -ώτεροι Isoc.8.19; τίς -ώτερος χρημάτων*;* D.Chr.3.132: abs., *fertile*, γῆ Poll.1.186; *well-furnished*, πράγματ' -ώτερα D.19.89; *well off, wealthy*, οἱ εὔ. Id.1.28, etc. opp. οἱ ἄποροι, Arist.*Pol*.1279^{b}8, etc. *persons of substance*, capable of bearing taxation, *SIG*344.115 (Sup., Teos, iv B.C.); εὔ. καὶ ἐπιτήδειος *POxy*.1187.11 (iii A.D.), etc.

IV. Adv. -ρως *easily*, X.*Cyr*.1.6.9, etc.: Comp. -ώτερον Pl.*Smp*.204e.

2. *in abundance*, εὐ. ἔχειν πάντα Th.8.36; οὐκ εὐ. ἔχω I don't feel *well*, Luc.*Lex*.2 codd. (εὐφ- Cobet).

3. *resourcefully*, Hp.*Off*.7.

εὐπόρφῠρος, ον, *of bright purple colour*, v.l. in LXXEz.23.12.

εὐποσία, ἡ, *abundance*, *IPE*1.140, 141 (Olbia); θεὰ Εὐ. Judeich *Altertümer von Hierapolis*26.

εὐποσιάρχης, ου, ὁ, = εὐβοσιάρχης (q.v.), *CIG*3385.2 (Smyrna), *IG*12(8).526 (Thasos), *Supp.Epigr*.1.332 (Tomi):—hence **-αρχέω,** *LW*53 (Erythrae).

εὐπότιστος, *riguus*, *Gloss*.

εὐποτμέω, *to be lucky, fortunate*, Plu.*Aem*.26.

εὐποτμία, ἡ, *good fortune*, Xanth.10, Plu.*Arist*.24, Luc.*DDeor*.15.1, Ael.*NA*11.40.

εὔποτμος, ον, *happy, prosperous*, αἰών A.*Ag*.246 (lyr.) δύνασις -οτάτα μελέων S.*Fr*.568, cf. Plu.2.58d (Comp.); of trees, *flourishing*, Sever.ap.Orib.9.17.2 (Comp.). Adv. -μως *Epist*.Anaximen.ap.D.L.2.4, Muson.*Fr*.17p.93 H.

εὔποτος, ον, (πίνω) *easy to drink, pleasant to the taste*, ῥέος A.*Pr*.676, 812; ὕδωρ Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc*.23.15; of milk, A.*Pers*.611.

II. *good to drink from*, ποτḗριον *CEG*454 (Ischia, viii B.C.); ἐκπώματα Eratosth.ap.Ath.11.482b (Sup.).

III. *accustomed to drink*, Aret.*CA*2.3.

εὔπους, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, *with good feet*, of horses and dogs, X.*Eq*.1.3, *Cyn*.3.2; of a bird, εὔπους καὶ κακόπτερος Arist.*HA*617[b]4; *fleet of foot*, εὔ. νύμφαν Sapph.103.5 L.-P., Δηωΐνη Call.*fr*.302 Pf., Ὧrai Nonn.*D*.38.131, 331.

II. *with good feet, flowing*, ἁρμονία *AP*6.54 (Paul. Sil.).

εὐπρᾱγέω, = εὖ πράσσω, *do well, be well off, flourish*, Th.2.60, 6.16, X.*Ap*.27, etc.

εὐπρᾱγημα, ατος, τό, *a success*, in war, in pl., App.*Pun*.4, *BC*1.51: generally, Sch.Pi.*I*.3.1.

εὐπρᾱγία, Ion. **εὐπρηγίη,** ἡ, Eus.Mynd.59:—*welfare, success*, Pi.*O*.8.14, *P*.7.16, Antipho 2.4.9, Th.5.46, etc.:pl., Id.1.84, 4.17, Pl.*Lg*.732c,Isoc.9.42.

II. *well doing*, opp. mere success, Pl.*Alc*.1.116b, *Euthd*.281b; περὶ αὐλημάτων εὐ. ib.279e, cf. *Prt*.345a; *good deeds, services*, Arist.*Rh*.1367[a]4 (pl.); cf. εὐπραξία.

εὐπρακτέω, *prosper*, Vett.Val.198.28.

εὔπρακτος, Ep. **-πρηκτος,** ον, *easy to be done*, X.*An*.2.3.20 (Comp.); οὐκ εὔπρηκτα κέλευθα Opp.*H*.5.63.

II. *well-to-do, prosperous*, Vett.Val.72.11, Man.1.352.

εὐπραξία, Ion. **εὐπρηξίη,** ἡ, = εὐπραγία, Hdt.7.49, 8.54, A.*Th*.224, S.*OC*1554, etc.: pl., E.*Ion*566: also in codd. of Th.1.33, 3.39 (-πραγία Phot.): both forms in Arist., -πραγία *Pol*.1325[a]22, -πραξία *EN*1098[b]22.

2. epith. of Artemis at Tyndaris, *IG*14.375.

II. *good conduct*, X.*Mem*.3.9.14. Arist.*EN*1140[b]7.

εὔπραξις, εως, ἡ, poet. for εὐπραξία, A.*Ag*.255 (lyr., sed scrib. divisim), (cf. pers.n., Εὔπραχσις, Lang *Ath.Agora* xxiD7 (vi B.C.)).

εὐπρᾱτικός, ή, όν, *of a cheap kind*, ζῦτος *BGU*1069[v]9 (iii A.D.).

εὔπρᾱτος, ον, gloss on εὔωνος, Hsch.

εὔπρεμνος, ον, *with good stem*, δρῦς *AP*6.221.10 (Leon.); εὐπρέμνοις· εὐστελεχέσιν, Hsch.

εὐπρέπεια, ἡ, *goodly appearance, comeliness*, εὐπρεπείᾳ προέχειν Th.6.31; opp. ἀπρέπεια, Pl.*Phdr*.274b, al.; *majesty*, εὐ. τῆς δόξης LXXJe.23.9, cf. Ep.Jac.1.11; *dignity*, *SIG*880.19 (Pizus, iii A.D.); ἐστεφάνωσε ἁ πόλις .. -είας καὶ εὐνοίας ἕνεκα τᾶς ἐς τὰν πόλιν *IG*4.1418 (Epid., iv B.C.).

II. *speciousness, plausibility*, εὐπρεπείᾳ λόγου Th.3.11, 82; ἔχει .. εὐπρέπειαν μᾶλλον ἢ ἀλήθειαν Pl.*Euthd*.305e; *pretext*, c. inf., Plu.*Pyrrh*.23.

εὐπρέπέω, *to be seemly, acceptable*, Aq.Pr.2.10.

εὐπρέπής, ές, (πρέπω) *well-looking, comely*, of outward appearance, σχῆμα -έστατον Hdt.1.60, cf. 2.37; [κόσμος] εὐ. A.*Pers*.833; εὐ. ἰδεῖν *fair* to look on, Ar.*Th*.192, X.*Mem*.2.1.22; εἶδος -εστάτη E.*Hec*.269 (v.l. ἐκπρ-); τὴν ὄψιν D.40.27; κοσμοῦντες .. οἰκοδομήμασιν -έστερα Pl.*Lg*.761c.

2. *decent, seemly*, ἄνδρα δ' -έστερον (sc. ἐξελθεῖν ἐστι) A.*Ch*.664, etc.; οὐ γὰρ εὐ. λέγειν E.*Or*.1145; λόγος ἐμοὶ οὐκ -έστερος λέγεσθαι Hdt.2.47; νόσημα ῥηθῆναι οὐκ εὐ. Isoc.12.267; τελευτὴ -εστάτη a *most glorious* end, Th.2.44.

3. *specious, plausible*, opp. ἀληθής, E.*Tr*.951; σκῆψις -εστάτη Hdt.3.72; εὐ. αἰτία Th.6.76; εὐ. δειλία cowardice *veiled under a fine name*, Id.3.82; μετ' ὀνόματος εὐ. ibid. ἀπάτῃ εὐπρεπεῖ Id.4.86; ἐκ τοῦ εὐ. *in pretence*, Id.7.57; τὸ εὐ. τοῦ λόγου, = εὐπρέπεια II, Id.3.38, 44; εὐ. ἦν πρὸς τοὺς πλείους Id.8.66.

II. Adv. -πῶς, Ion. -πέως, οὐκ ἔχειν -έως ἐκλιπεῖν τὴν τάξιν Hdt.7.220, cf. A.*Ag*.616, etc.; *with a good pretext*, Th.6.6: Comp. -πέστερον E.*Rh*.841; -πεστέρως *Gloss*.: Sup. -πέστατα Th.8.109.

εὐπρέπίζω, in Pass., *to be acceptable*, Aq.Ps.140(141).6.

εὔπρεπτος, ον, *conspicuous*, A.*Supp*.722.

εὐπρηγίη, v. εὐπραγία.

εὐπρηξίη, Ion. for εὐπραξία.

εὔπρηστος, ον, (πρήθω) *well-blowing, strong-blowing*, εὔπρηστον ἀϋτμὴν ἐξανιεῖσαι, of bellows, Il.18.471.

εὐπριστία, ἡ, *the being skilfully sawn*, ξύλων Sch.Il.8.93.

εὔπριστος, ον, *easily sawn*, Thphr.*HP*5.6.3, f.l. for καπυρόν in Hp.*VC*19.

εὐπροαίρετος, ον, *having a good moral purpose*, Ptol.*Tetr*.158, Vett.Val.82.11, al. Adv. -τως, ζῶντες Artem.2.37.

εὔπροιρον, (πρῳρ- cod. extra ordinem)· εὐπρόσωπον, εὐκέφαλον, Hsch.; cf. προίρης.

εὐπροορᾱτος, ον, *easily foreseen*, *Gloss*.

εὐπροσαγκάλιστος, gloss on εὐάγκαλος, Hsch.

εὐπρόσδεκτος, ον, *acceptable*, Ep.Rom.15.16, 31; τοῖς πολλοῖς Plu.2.801c; εὐχή, θυσία, Porph.*Marc*.24, Sch.Ar.*Pax*1054; ὥσπερ οὐκ εὐ. (sc. ὄν) c. inf., Phld.*Rh.Supp*.p.7 S.

εὐπροσδόκητος, ον, *well-expected*, Iamb.*Protr*.20.

εὐπρόσεδρος, ον, v.l. for εὐπάρεδρος (q.v.).

εὐπρόσεκτος, ον, *cherished*, τέκνον *BCH*58.343 (Caria).

εὐπροσηγορία, ἡ, *affability*, Isoc.1.20.

εὐπροσήγορος, ον, *easy of address*, i.e. *affable, courteous*, ἐν -οισίν ἐστί τις χάρις*;* E.*Hipp*.95; εὐ. φρήν Id.*Alc*.775; γῆρας *Trag.Adesp*.552, cf. Trag. in *Gött.Nachr*.1922.31; τῷ λόγῳ εὐ. Isoc.1.20; οὐκ εὐ. ἆται miseries that forbid *my being spoken to*, E.*HF*1284: Sup. -ώτατος J.*AJ*19.1.13. Adv. -ρως D.H.*Rh*.5.4.

εὐπρόσθετος, ον, *easily assimilated*, τροφή Hp.*Alim*.49; of medicines, Gal.14.267.

εὐπρόσῐτος, ον, *easy of access*, of places, Str.12.3.11, Luc.*VH*2.44.

2. of persons, *accessible, affable, agreeable*, Gal.*Anim.Pass*.8, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.531.21, Man.5.288, *Gp*.2.44.2. Adv. -τως Poll.5.139.

εὐπρόσκοπος, ον, *far-seeing, cautious*, τὸ τῶν ἠθῶν εὐκινητότερον καὶ πολυτροπώτερον καὶ -πώτερον Ptol.*Tetr*.173; cf. ἀπρόσκοπος (B).

II. *easily taking offence*, ἀθύμῳ καὶ ἀσθενικῷ καὶ εὐπροσκόπῳ καὶ πρὸς πάντας δυσαρέστῳ ib.207; cf. ἀπρόσκοπος (A).

εὐπροσόδευτος, ον, *income-producing*, of flowers, *Gp*.10.1.3. **-οδος,** ον, of persons, *accessible*, πᾶσιν Th.6.57, X.*Ages*.9.2, Plu.*Publ*.4.

2. of places, *easily accessible*, in Sup., X.*HG*6.5.24, *An*.5.4.30; ἔνθα ᾤετο εἶναι -ώτατον ὅσα δεῖ προσκομίζεσθαι *the readiest way of approach for* .., Id.Cyr.6.1.23, cf. Aen.Tact.22.15.

II. Act., *approaching easily, manageable*, νῆες Ph.*Bel*.104.16.

εὐπροσοιστος, ον, *easy of approach*: generally, *easy*, ἔκβασις E.*Med*.279.

εὐπροσόμῑλος, ον, *pleasant, nice to deal with*, dist. fr. εὐόμιλος, Phryn.*PS*p.68 B. (= *Com.Adesp*.1015): Sup. -ότατος Suid.

εὐπροσόρμιστος, ον, *easy to land on*, νῆσος D.S.5.13, cf. Poll.1.100.

εὐπροσρητος, ον, = εὐπροσήγορος, condemned by Id.5.138.

εὐπροσφθέγκτοις· εὐήχοις, Hsch.

εὐπροσφορος, ον, *easily uttering, fluent*, ἐν τῇ Ῥωμαίων φωνῇ Hdn.8.3.7.

II. *easily assimulated, nutritious*, of food, Xenocr.9.

εὐπροσφῠτος, ον, *easily growing to*, τῷ ὁμοίῳ τὸ ὅμοιον Thphr.*CP*1.6.2.

εὐπροσώνῠμος, ον, *of good name, honoured*, τὴν εὐ. ἡμῶν πόλιν Act.Alexandr.ix col. vi. 17.

εὐπροσωπέω, *make a good show*, *PTeb*.19.12 (ii B.C.), Ep.Gal.6.12.

εὐπροσωπία, ἡ, *fair appearance*, D.H.3.11, *BGU*1787.12.

εὐπροσωπίζομαι, Pass., = εὐπροσωπέω, Al.Ps.140(141).6.

εὐπροσωποκοίτης, ὁ, *lying so as to present a fair face*, τύχαι εὐ. (metaph. from the dice), A.*Ch*.969 Franz (lyr.).

εὐπρόσωπος, ον, *fair of face*, Cratin.304, Anaxandr.9.5; of Pan, hymn in *IG*4.130.19; μειράκιον Ar.*Pl*.976, cf. *Ra*.412 (lyr.), X.*Mem*.1.3.10 (Sup.); *with glad countenance*, S.*Aj*.1009; comice, λοπάς Eub.44.1.

2. metaph., *fair in outward show, specious*, ὑπεκρίναντο .. εὐπρόσωπα Hdt.7.168; οὐκ εὐ. φροιμίοις E.*Ph*.1336; λόγους εὐ. καὶ μύθους D.18.149; εὐ. ἡ τοιαύτη νομοθεσία Arist.*Pol*.1263[b]15: Comp., Aristid.1.429 J. Adv. -πως Philostr.*VS*1.18.4, Aristaenet.1.9, Jul.*Or*.7.224b.

εὐπροφάσιστος [ᾰ], ον, *with good pretext, plausible*, αἰτία Th.6.105; ἀφορμαί Ptol.*Tetr*.2; -ιστον (sc. ἐστί) c. inf., App.*BC*3.76; εὐπροφάσιστα ἀδικεῖν Ph.2.496. Adv. -τως Ptol.*Tetr*.6, Vett.Val.286.14.

2. *easily admitting of pretexts*, App.*Pun*.64.

εὐπρόφορος, ον, *easy to pronounce*, D.H.*Comp*.12. Adv. -ρως, dub.sens., *PMag.Leid.V*.8.26.

εὐπροχώρητος, ον, *progressing easily*, Ptol.*Tetr*.157.

εὐπρυμνής, ές, *well-steering, well-governing*, εὐπρυμνῆ φρενὸς χάριν A.*Supp*.989 (s.v.l.).

εὔπρυμνος, ον, *with goodly stern* or *poop*, νῆες Il.4.248, B.12.150, cf. Hp.*Ep*.14, E.*IT*1000, 1357; πλάται Id.*IA*723.

εὔπρῳρος, ον, *with goodly prow* or *head*, πλάτα E.*IA*765 (lyr.); cf. εὔπροιρον.

εὔπταιστος, ον, *easily stumbling*: metaph., *unreliable*, of words as compared with facts, Hp.*Praec*.2.

εὔπτερος, ον, *well-winged, well-plumed*, of birds, S.*OT*175 (lyr.); αὐχένες, δέμας, E.*Ion*1200, 1203; φαρέτρα v.l. in Bion1.82 (Tricl.): metaph., εὔ. γυναῖκες *high-plumed* dames, Ar.*Nu*.800.

II. εὔπτερον, τό, = ἀδίαντον, Ps.-Dsc.4.134; = τριχομανές, ib.135.

εὐπτέρῠγος, ον, = foreg. 1, Opp.*C*.3.125; of ships, *AP*10.6 (Satyr. dub.l.).

εὐπτέρυξ, ῠγος, ὁ, ἡ, = εὐπτέρυγος, ἐϋπτερύγεσσι πελείαις *GVI*655.9 (Trachonitis, ii/iii A.D.).

εὐπτησία, ἡ, *expertness in flying*, Artem.5.69, Max.Tyr.31.2.

εὐπτόητος, ον, *easily scared*, πρὸς ἅπαν Plu.2.642a, cf. Sch. A.*Th*.78.

εὐπτόλεμος, ον, poet. for εὐπόλεμος, *AP*4.3b.22 (Agath.); Ep. ἐϋπτ- Q.S.5.320.

εὔπτορθος, ον, *finely branching*, of horns, *APl*.4.96.4.

εὐπῡγία, ἡ, *fine shape in the hinder parts*, Alex.98.11.

εὐπυγμέω, *to be in vigorous health*, *PLond*.3.1244.7 (in A.D.).

εὔπῡγος, ον, (πυγή) *well-shaped in the hinder parts*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.45 (Comp.), Poll.2.184.

εὐπυνδάκωτος [ᾰ], ον, *well-bottomed*, of a cup, Luc.*Lex*.13.

εὔπυργος, ον, *well-towered*, of fortified towns, Τροίην εὔ, Il.7.71, cf. Hes.*Sc*.270, B.5.184, *AP*9.62 (Even.): poet. **ἠΰπυργος** prob. in Pi.*N*.4.12.

εὔπῡρος, ον, *fertile in corn*, Poll.9.162.

εὐπῡροφόρος, = foreg., Str.5.4.2 (s.v.l.).

εὐπύρωτος, ον, (πῠρόω) *easily set fire to*, Thphr.*CP*1.22.5.

εὐπώγων, ωνος, ὁ, *well-bearded*. Arist.*Phgn*.808[a]23, *AP*9.99 (Leon.), 744 (Id.).

εὔπωλος, ον, *abounding in foals* or *horses*, in Hom. as epith. of Troy, Ἴλιον εἰς εὔ. Il.5.551, al.; αὔχημα εὔιππον, εὔπωλον the glory of noble steeds and *their offspring*, S.*OC*711 (lyr.).

εὔπωνος ὄμβρος· εὔποτος, Hsch.; cf. πώνω, γακουπώνης.

εὐραί, αἱ, f.l. for θύραι, Poll.1.146.

II. εὖραι· αὖραι, Hsch.

εὐρακύλων, ωνος, ὁ, name of a north-east wind, = Lat. (Vulg.) *euroaquilo*, ἄνεμος τυφωνικὸς ὁ καλούμενος εὐ. Act.Ap.27.14, with many vv.ll., including εὐροκλύδων.

εὐράξ, Adv. *on one side, sideways*, στῆ δ' εὐ. σὺν δουρί Il.11.251, 15.541, cf. Lyc.920.

II. εὐ. πατάξ, an exclamation in Ar.*Av*.1258, to frighten away birds.

εὔραπτος, ον, *well-sewn*, *Gloss*.: gloss on ἐϋρραφής, Sch.Od.2.354.

εὐράχαντες· ἥκοντες· ῥαχίας γὰρ ἐκάλουν τοὺς τραχεῖς καὶ παρήκοντας τόπους, *EM*395.21, Phot.

εὔρειθρος, ον, = ἐΰρρεής, Man.1.141.

εὐρέΐος, α, ον, (Εὖρος) *easterly*, A.*Supp*.871 (lyr.) cod. Med.

εὐρείτης, v. ἐϋρρείτης.

εὐρέκτης, ου, ὁ, (ῥέζω) *beneficent*, *IGRom*.4.854 (Laodicea ad Lycum), also **ἐϋρρέκτης** epigr. in *Inscr.Olymp*.481 (iii/iv A.D.); (cf. pers.n. *IG*1.319.14, Athens, 432/1 B.C.).

εὕρεμα, v. εὕρημα.

εὑρεσιέπεια, v. εὑρησι-.

εὑρεσικᾰκος, ον, *inventive of evil*, Sch.E.*Med*.407.

εὑρεσιλογέω, εὑρεσιλογία, εὑρεσιλογος, v. εὑρησιλογέω, etc.

εὑρέσιος Ζεύς, ὁ, = *Juppiter Inventor*, D.H.1.39.

εὕρεσις, εως, ἡ, *a finding, discovery*, Pl.*R*.336e, *Cra*.436a; οὐχ εὕ. τοῦτ' ἔστιν, ἀλλ' ἀφαίρεσις Men.*Epit*.102.

II. of writings, *invention, conception*, παρασκευήν, ἣν οἱ παλαιοὶ καλοῦσιν εὕρεσιν, opp. χρῆσις, D.H.*Dem*.51, cf. *Stoic*.2.96.

εὑρεσίτεχνος [ῐ], ον, *inventor of arts*, Orph.*H*.32.14.

εὐρέσφι· γυναιξίν Hsch. (cf. ἔορ, ἔορες).

εὑρετέος, α, ον, *to be discovered, found out*, Th.3.45.

εὑρετής, οῦ, ὁ, *an inventor, discoverer*, Pl.*La*.186e, Isoc.2.17, *SIG*728***K***3 (Delph., i B.C.), etc.; cf. εὑρέτις.

εὑρετικός, ή, όν, *inventive, ingenious*, Pl.*Smp*.209a: Comp. in Id.*Plt*.286e, 287a; ἰατρός Gal.7.212: Comp., Procl.*in Alc*.p.177 C.; εὑρετικὸν εἶναί φασι τὴν ἐρημίαν Men.39: c. gen., λόγων D.H.*Lys*.15; also, *able to make discoveries from* .., οὗ ἔμαθεν Pl.*R*.455b, cf. Andronic.Rhod.p.578 M.

II. *concerned with inquiry* or *discovery*, λόγος, opp. ἀποδεικτικός, Gal.4.650.

εὑρέτις (parox.), ιδος, fem. of εὑρετής, S.*Fr*.101 (v.l. εὑρετής), Secund.*Sent*.10 (v.l. εὑρετής); acc. εὑρέτιν D.S.1.25 (this form determines the accent; for the acc. of εὑρετίς would be εὑρετίδα).

εὑρετός, ή, όν, *discoverable* Hp.*Vict*.1.2; τὰ μὲν διδακτὰ μανθάνω, τὰ δ' εὑρετὰ ζητῶ S.*Fr*.843; εὑρετὰ ἀνθρώποις X.*Mem*.4.7.6; w. θεός in uncertain significance, Mitchell *N. Galatia*138.

εὕρετρα, τά, *reward given to finder* of lost property, Ulp. in *Dig*.47.2.43.

εὑρέτρια, ἡ, = εὑρέτις, D.S.5.67, *POxy*.1380.185 (ii A.D.), *Hymn.Is*. in *SEG*8.548.3 (Fayum, i B.C.).

εὔρηκτος, ον, *easy to break*, Aret.*CD*1.13, Orib.49.3.8.

εὕρημα, ατος, τό, later εὕρεμα, εὑρίσκω *invention, discovery, thing discovered not by chance but by thought*, Hp.*VM*4; ἀριθμῶν καὶ μέτρων εὑρήματα S.*Fr*.432; πολλῶν λόγων εὑρήμαθ' E.*Hec*.250, cf. Ar.*Nu*.561, Pl.*Tht*.150d, al.; τύμπανα, Ῥέας .. εὑ. E.*Ba*.59, cf. *HF*188; τὰ τῶν ἰατρῶν εὑ. D.26.26; opp. ὑπηρέτημα, Antipho 1.15; (form εὕρεμα) Hp.*Vict*.1.2, Str.16.2.24, *AP*7.411 (Diosc.), Babr.*Prooem.* ii 2, *PMag*.13.299.

2. c. gen., *invention for* or *against* a thing, *remedy*, τῆσδε συμφορᾶς E.*Hipp*.716.

3. *excuse*, εἰς συκοφαντίαν *POxy*.472.33 (ii A.D.).

II. *that which is found unexpectedly*, i.e. much like Ἕρμαιον (q.v.), *piece of good luck, windfall*, Hdt.7.155; εὕ. εὕρηκε ib.10. δ', 8.109; εὕ. .. κάλλιστον εὕρηκ' E.*Heracl*.533; εὕ. .. οἷον ηὕρηκας τόδε Id.Med.716, cf. 553; εὑρήμασι πλούσιος ἐγένετο Hdt.7.190; εὕ. γίγνεται τόδε E.*El*.606; ἐκείνοις δὲ δυστυχοῦσι εὕ. εἶναι διακινδυνεῦσαι Th.5.46; εὕ. ἐδόκει εἶναι X.*An*.7.3.13, cf. Is.9.26, Herod.6.30, etc.

2. of a child, *foundling*, εὕ. δέξατ' ἐκ Νυμφᾶν S.*OT*1106 (lyr.), cf. E.*Ion*1349.

III. (in form εὕρεμα) *sum realized* by a sale, *SIG*1012.11 (Cos, ii/i B.C.); cf. ἀφ-, ὑπερεύρεμα, *sum* specified in a tender, *IG*7.3074.3 (Lebadea, ii B.C.).

εὑρημοσύνη, ἡ, *fluency, eloquence*, Poll.2.128.

εὑρήμων, ον, gen. ονος, (ῥῆμα) *fluent, eloquent*, Poll.2.128, Hsch.

εὑρήσει· λοιδορήσει, Hsch.; cf. εὑρητοῖς.

εὑρησῐεπής, ές, *inventive of* ἔπη, *creative in poetry*, Pi.*O*.9.80; in bad sense, *coiner of phrases*, Ar.*Nu*.447 (anap.):—later **εὑρεσιέπεια,** glossed by εὑρεσιλογία, Suid.: pl., Hsch.

εὑρησῐλογέω, *invent ingenious arguments, explanations*, or *pretexts*, Plb.26.1.2, al., Phld.*Rh*.1.207 S., Str.13.1.69, Ph.1.314, al., Plu.2.31e, Porph.*Antr*.36; ταῦτα Plu.2.625c.

εὑρησῐλογία, ἡ, *skill in finding arguments*, esp. *perverse* or *sophistical ingenuity*, Plb.18.46.3, D.S.1.37, Ph.1.628, 698, Plu.2.1033b, Arr.*Epict*.2.20.35: pl., Plb.12.26c.4, 29.1.2: -ίαν ἔχειν, of a phenomenon, admit of *an ingenious explanation*, Str.17.1.34; *casuistry, quibbling*, *PAlex*.10.11 (i A.D.), *BGU*2042.15 (A.D. 105), *PNess*.26.21 (A.D. 570).

εὑρησῐλογος, ον, *ingenious in argument, sophistical*, Corn.*ND*31: Sup., D.L.4.37.—εὑρησι- is freq. in Pap. in this group of words, e.g. *PRein*.14.23, 15.21 (ii B.C.), Phld.*Rh*.1.207 S., etc.; εὑρεσι- first in Pap. of iv A.D., *POxy*.71i9 (corr. fr. εὑρησι-), *PMasp*.153.32 (vi A.D.), etc., f.l. in Plb.18.46.3, Ph. ll.cc. (εὑρησ- v.l. 1.628), etc.

εὕρησις, εως, ἡ, worse form of εὕρεσις, Apollod.3.3.1.

εὑρητοῖς· τοῖς ἀτιμήμασιν, Hsch.; cf. εὑρήσει.

εὔρητος, ον, (ῥηθῆναι) *easy to tell*, Ael.*NA*17.23.

εὑρήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = εὑρετής v.l. for εἰδήμονα, *AP*9.505.4.

εὔριζος, Ep. **ἐΰρρ-,** ον, *well-rooted*, Nic.*Fr*.74.17 codd. Ath. (dub.l.), cf. LXXPs.47(48).3.

εὖριν, late form of εὖρις (q.v.).

εὔρῑνος (A), Ep. **ἐΰρρ-,** ον, (ῥίς) = εὖρις, Babr.43.8, Opp.*C*.2.456, Ael.*NA*2.15, Heph.Astr.1.1 (admitted by *EM*765.53, Suid., in S.*Aj*.8): Sup. in Hsch.

εὔρῑνος (B), Ep. **ἐΰρρ-,** ον, *of good leather*, A.R.3.1299, *AP*14.55.9.

εὐρῑπῐδᾰριστοφᾰνίζω, *write in the style of Euripides and Aristophanes*, Cratin.307.

εὐρῑπῐδειος, α, ον, *of* or *like Euripides*, Εὐ. τι συμβήσεται Pl.*Tht*.154d; τὸ Εὐ. *the saying of Euripides*, Plu.*Pyrrh*.14.

II. τὸ Εὐ. (sc. μέτρον) an asynartete verse so called, Heph.15.16.

εὐρῑπῐδης, ου, ὁ, *Euripides*, n. pr.

II. nickname given to the *cast 40* of the dice, from one Euripides who held office with the Forty at Athens, Diph.73.3, cf. Ath.6.247a, Poll.9.101.

εὐρῑπῐδικῶς, Adv. *like Euripides*, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.18.

εὐρῑπῐδιον, τό, *little Euripides*, term of endearment, Ar.*Ach*.404, 475.

Εὐρῑπῐκὴ σχοῖνος, name of a kind of reed, Dsc.4.52, Eup.1.26, Plin.*HN*21.119.

εὐρίπιστος [ρι], ον, (ῥῑπίζω) *easily fanned into flame*, Cic.*Att*.14.5.2.

II. *unstable*, Alex.Aphr.*in Sens*.26.21, Hsch. s.v. γάγγαλος.

εὔρῑπος, ὁ, *any strait* or *narrow sea, where the flux and reflux is violent*, X.*HG*1.6.22, Arist.*HA*544ᵃ21, 548ᵃ9, *Mu*.396ᵃ25; esp. *the strait which separates Euboea from Boeotia*, *h.Ap*.222, Hdt.5.77, etc., cf. Str.9.2.8: prov. of *an unstable, weak-minded* person (cf. Poll.6.121), πλείους τραπόμενος τροπὰς τοῦ Εὐρίπου Aeschin.3.90; μεταρρεῖ ὥσπερ Εὔριπος Arist.*EN*1167ᵇ7; ἄστατα καὶ ἀβέβαια Εὐρίπου τρόπον Hipparch.ap.Stob.4.44.81; Εὔριποι γενόμενοι Lib.*Ep*.907; Myc. *e-wi-ri-po*, place-name; cf. deriv. adj. *e-wi-ri-pi-ja*.

II. generally, *canal, ditch*, etc., *SIG*799.7 (Cyzicus, i A.D.), Babr.120.2, *AP*14.135.2 (Metrod.), D.H.3.68.

2. the *Spina* in the Circus, Lyd.*Mens*.1.12.

III. *ventilator, fan*, ἐξ εὐρίπου τινὸς αὔραν εἰσπνεῖν ἐπιτεχνώμενον Gal.10.649. (εὖ, ῥιπή, ῥιπίζω.)

εὐρῑπώδης, ες, *like a Euripus*, τόποι Arist.*GA*763ᵇ2.

II. *living in such a place*, Id.*HA*621ᵇ23.

εὔρῑς, ινος, ὁ, ἡ, *with a good nose*, i.e. *keen-scented*, κυνὸς .. ὥς τις εὔρινος βάσις S.*Aj*.8 (v. εὔρινος), cf. Nic.*Fr*.98; of Cassandra, εὔρις .., κυνὸς δίκην A.*Ag*.1093; late Ep. dat. pl. ἐϋρρίνεσσι Opp.*C*.4.357.

εὑρίσκω, impf. ηὕρισκον or εὕρ- S.*OT*68, etc.: fut. εὑρήσω *h.Merc*.302, Th.7.67, etc.: aor. 2 εὗρον Il.1.498, etc., later ηὗρον or εὗρον E.*Med*.553, etc. 3 pl. εὕροσαν Lxx De.31.17, *BGU*1201.16 (i A.D.); imper. εὑρέ Hdn.Gr.2.23; Ep. inf. εὑρέμεναι Od.12.393: later aor. 1 εὕρησα Man.5.137; εὗρα v.l. in Ev.Luc.8.35, Act.Ap.5.10, (ἐν-) *PGen*.3.19 (ii A.D.): pf. εὕρηκα S.*OT*546, etc., pf. imper. 2 sg. εὕρηκε Nausicr.1 D.:—Med., fut. εὑρήσομαι Hdt.9.6, Lys.13.9, etc.: aor. 2 εὑρόμην Hom., Att. ηὑρ- or εὑρ- A.*Pr*.269, Th.1.58, etc.: aor. 1 εὑράμην Hes.*Fr*.116.3 (testes omnes), Str.12.34.4, Iamb.*VP*35.255, *AP*9.29 (Antiphil.), Epigr.ap.Paus.6.20.14, Ep.Hebr.9.12, *IG*3.900 (ii A.D.):—Pass., fut. εὑρεθήσομαι S.*OT*108, E.*IA*1105, Isoc.9.41: aor. 1 ηὑρέθην or εὑρέθην S.*Aj*.1135, etc.: pf. ηὕρημαι or εὕρ- A.*Pers*.743 (troch.), etc.—Hom. has only aor. Act. and Med., exc. ἔθ' εὑρίσκω (v.l. ἐφευρίσκω) Od.19.158. (Earlier Att. Inscrr. have ηὑρέθην, ηὕρημαι), as *IG*2.1636.32, al., *Epigr.Gr*.35 (iv B.C.): εὑρέθην *SIG*679.80 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.): the augm. is seldom found in Papyri, ηὕρισκεν *PPetr*.3 p.101 (iii B.C.); never in those of Men. or Phld.:—*find*, εὗρεν δ' εὐρύοπα Κρονίδην ἄτερ ἥμενον ἄλλων Il.1.498, etc.; εὕρημα εὑ., v. εὕρημα.

2. c. part., *find that* .., εὕρισκε Λακεδαιμονίους .. προέχοντας Hdt.1.56, cf. 1.5:—and in Pass., ἢν εὑρεθῇς μὴ δίκαιος ὤν S.*Tr*.411, cf. *OT*839, *OC*946: with part. omitted, ὅταν τοὺς θεοὺς εὕρω κακούς (sc. ὄντας) Id.Ph.452; εὑρήσει τοσαῦτα ἔτη (sc. ὄντα) Th.5.26; θῆλυς εὕρημαι (sc. ὤν) S.*Tr*.1075; ἄνους ηὑρέθη Id.*Aj*.763.

3. c. inf., εὕρισκε πρῆγμά οἱ εἶναι .. *found* that the thing for him was .., Hdt.1.79:—Med., εὑρίσκεται (sed leg. εὕρισκέ τε) ταῦτα καιριώτατα εἶναι ib.125:—Act., also, *find means, be able*, οὐχ εὑρίσκει χρήσασθαι Arr.*Epict*.2.12.2.

4. εὑ. ὅπως .. *to find* by what means .., Th.7.67:—Med., c. inf., *find out* or *discover how to* .., ηὕρετο .. παύειν E.*Med*.196 (anap.).

5. Pass., εὑρέθη ὅτι .. *it was found that* .., Lxx1Es.2.22(26).

6. *befall*, of evils, τινα ib.Ge.44.34, De.31.17.

7. pass., *to be found, be present*, *Cod.Just*.1.2.17.2.

II. *find out, discover*, οὐδέ τι μῆχος εὑρέμεναι δυνάμεσθα Od.12.393; οὐδέ τι τέκμωρ εὑρέμεναι δύνασαι 4.374, cf. Il.7.31; εὑ. ὁδόν Pi.*P*.10.29; ἐξ ἀμηχάνων πόρον A.*Pr*.59; μηχανὴν σωτηρίας Id.*Th*.209; πημάτων ἄρηξιν S.*El*.875; τινα ἐμοῦ βελτίονα Ar.*Pl*.104, etc.: abs., εὕρηκα Archim.ap.Plu.2.1094c:—Med., εὕρετο τέκμωρ Il.16.472; ὄνομ' εὕρεο *think of* a name to give him, Od.19.403; εἴ τιν' ἑταίροισιν θανάτου λύσιν .. εὑροίμην 9.422.

2. c. inf., *get a chance of, be able*, ἵνα εὕρωμεν ἐπιστολὴν γράψαι *BGU*822.28 (ii/iii A.D.), cf. 17, 20, *PGrenf*.1.64.3 (vi A.D.), etc.

III. *devise, invent*, ὀχήματα A.*Pr*.468, etc.; πρόφασιν Antipho 5.65:—Med., τὰ δ' ἔργα τοὺς λόγους εὑρίσκεται deeds *make themselves* words, S.*El*.625.

IV. *get, gain*, ἀρετάν, δόξαν, Pi.*O*.7.89, *P*.2.64; τὰ χρήματ' ἀνθρώποισιν εὑρίσκει φίλους S.*Fr*.88; ἐξ ὀλβίων ἄζηλον εὑροῦσαι βίον Id.*Tr*.284, cf. E.*Med*.1107 (anap.); δεινὰ δ' εὑροῦσαν πρὸς αὐθαίμων πάθη S.*OC*1078 (lyr.); ἀφ' ἓν ὄνασιν εὕρωσι Id.*El*.1061; μέγ' εὑρεῖν κέρδος ib.1305; εὑ. σωτηρίαν τῷ ἀνθρώπῳ Pl.*Prt*.321c; εὑ. μητρὶ φόνον *bring about* murder, E.*El*.650: abs., *acquire wealth*, LxxLe.25.47:—Med., *find* or *get for oneself, bring on oneself*, οἷ .. αὐτῷ πρώτῳ κακὸν εὕρετο Od.21.304 (so in Act., μή πού τις ἐπίσπαστον κακὸν εὕρῃ 24.462); αὐτὸς ηὑρόμην πόνους A.*Pr*.269; μοῖραν ηὕρετ' ἀσφαλῆ Id.*Ag*.1588, cf. Th.880 (lyr.): so in pf. Pass., μέγα πένθος ηὕρηται S.*Aj*.615 (lyr.); εὑρήσεται τιμωρίην *will get for himself, obtain*, Hdt.3.148, cf.9.26; ἀλεωρήν Id.9.6; κλέος Pi.*P*.3.111; ἄδειαν εὑρόμενος And.1.15; ἀτέλειαν D.20.1; εὑρίσκεσθαι ὠφελίαν ἀπό τινος Th.1.31; τι παρά τινος *IG*1.108.47, Lys.13.9; εὑ. παρά τινος c. inf., *procure* from him that .., Hdt.9.28; δεηθέντες οὐκ ἐδύναντο εὑρέσθαι Lys.14.20.

V. esp. of merchandise, etc., *fetch, earn* money, εὑροῦσα πολλὸν χρυσίον *having fetched* a large sum, Hdt.1.196; ηὗρε πλέον ἢ ἐνενήκοντα τάλαντα X.*HG*3.4.24, cf. *Vect*.4.40; οἰκία εὑρίσκουσα δισχιλίας (sc. δραχμάς) Is.8.35; ἐγδίδομεν .. τοὺς θριγκοὺς .. ὅτι ἂν εὕρωσιν for what they *will fetch*, *IG*7.3073.7 (Lebad.); ἐρωτᾶν τί εὑρίσκει what it *will fetch*, Thphr.*Char*.15.4.

2. of the sum or bid which *secures* an article or contract, οἰκέτην .. ἀποδίδοται τοῦ εὑρόντος sells *for what he will fetch*, X.*Mem*.2.5.5; τοῦ ἤδη εὑρίσκοντος ἀπεδίδοτο Aeschin.1.96, cf. *SIG*966.37 (Attica, iv B.C.), 581.99 (Rhodes-Hierapytna, ii B.C.); ἐκτιθέτωσαν τὸ εὑρίσκον ἐφ' ἡμέρας δέκα the *highest* or *winning* bid, *PRev.Laws*48.16 (iii B.C.), cf. *UPZ*112 vi 9 (iii B.C.); προσέβαλον αὐτῷ τοῦ εὑρίσκοντος ἀνὰ [*x*] ἱερεῖα [*x*] I have placed at his disposal [*x*] pigs at the *current price* of [*x*], *PCair.Zen*.161.5 (iii B.C.), cf. *UPZ*114(1).24 (iii B.C.).

εὐροέω, (εὔροος) *flow well* or *abundantly*, Thphr.*CP*5.6.4.

II. metaph., *go on well, be favourable*, ὅταν δ' ὁ δαίμων εὐροῇ A.*Pers*.601; τῶν πραγμάτων αὐτῷ εὐροούντων Plb.4.48.11; τῆς τύχης εὐροούσης D.S.2.45; of men, *to be prosperous*, Arr.*Epict*.1.1.22, 3.10.10; τοῖς εὐρ‹ο›οῦσι καὶ θέουσι prob. in Plu.2.375d.

III. *to be fluent, speak successfully*, Plu.*Alex*.53.

εὐροή, ἡ, = εὐπαθής II, *Corp.Herm*.10.10.

εὐρόθιος, ον, *rushing rapidly*, κεραυνοί Orph.*H*.19.7 (s.v.l.).

εὔροια, ἡ, *good flow, free passage*, ὑδάτων Pl.*Lg*.779c; τῶν φλεβῶν Arist.*Somn*.457ᵃ26.

II. *flow of words, fluency*, εὔροιά σε εἴληφεν Pl.*Phdr*.238c; σὺν εὐρίᾳ σχεδιάσαι Philostr.*VS*1.8.4.

III. *prosperous course*, Pl.*Lg*.784b; πραγμάτων Plb.2.44.2, etc.; *abundance*, τῶν πάντων Clearch.8.

2. εὔροια βίου *happy life*, Zeno *Stoic*.1.46, Cleanth.ib.126, Chrysipp.ib.3.4, al.

εὐροίζητος, ον, *loud-whizzing*, of an arrow, *APl*.4.104 (Phil.).

εὔροιζος, ον, *ringing true*, of gold, Ps.-Callisth.2.41.1 cod. C.

εὐροκλύδων, v. εὐρακύλων.

εὐρονοτος, ὁ and ἡ, *a wind between* Εὖρος *and* Νότος, SSE., Arist.*Mete*.363^{b}22 (pl.), *Mu*.394^{b}33, Agathem.2.7, *IG*14.1308, Gal.16.400.

εὔροος, Ep. **ἐΰρροος,** ον, contr. **εὔρους,** ουν, *fair-flowing*, Σκάμανδρος Il.7.329; ποταμός 21.130; Σπερχειός S.*Ph*.491; Εὐρώτας E.*Hec*.650 (lyr.); in Prose, *flowing well*, *IG*7.4255.17 (Oropus, iv B.C.), Pl.*Ti*.77d.

II. Medic., of the body, *with the pores and passages open*, Hp.*Aph*.2.9; σῶμα Arist.*HA*581^{b}19; τὰ ὑγρά, αἷμα, Aret.*SA*1.10, Gal.15.843: Comp. εὐροώτερος Hp.*Mul*.1.1; εὐρούστερος Gal.16.360. Adv. -ρόως, ῥυῆναι Aret.*CA*1.7.

III. of words, etc., *fluent, glib*, στόματα v.l. in E.*Fr*.439; λέξις D.H.*Comp*.23; ποικιλία -ροωτέρα v.l. ib.19.

IV. *prosperous, successful*, οἷς ἂν εὔ. ᾖ γένεσις Pl.*Lg*.740d; βίος Archyt.ap.Stob.2.31.120, M.Ant.2.5: Sup. -ροώτατος Max.Tyr.27.8. Adv. -ρόως, βιώσεσθαι, διεξάγειν, Arr.*Epict*.1.4.27, 3.22.45; βιοῦν S.E.*M*.11.110; contr. εὔρως Poll.4.23.

εὔροπος, ον (ῥοπή) *easily inclining*, εὔ. ἅμμα, clasp *that easily overturns* (a bull), *AP*9.543 (Phil.). Adv., οὐκ εὐρόπως εἶχεν it was not *easy* .., Antipho 5.76.

Εὖρος, ὁ, *the East wind* (later, as dist. fr. ἀπηλιώτης, ESE.), Il.2.145, Arist.*Mete*.363^{b}21, *Mu*.394^{b}20, *IG*14.1308, etc. (Connected with ἠώς by Gell.2.22.7, with αὔρα by Vitr.1.6.11. Possibly from εὕω, because *parching*.)

εὖρος, εος, τό, *breadth, width*, mostly abs., εὖρος *in breadth*, opp. μῆκος or ὕψος, Od.11.312, Hdt.1.93, 178, al.; ποταμὸς εὖρος πλέθρου X.*An*.1.4.4 (τὸ εὖρος πλέθρου ib.1.4.9); εἰς εὖρος E.*Cyc*.390; ἐν εὔρει A.*Th*.763 (lyr.).

ἐϋρρᾰθᾰμιγξ ιγγος, adj. *copiously dripping*, Nonn.*D*.5.258, 33.101.

ἐΰρρᾰπις, ιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *with beautiful staff*, Nonn.*D*.4.1.

ἐϋρρᾰφής, ές, (ῥάπτω) *well-stitched*, ἐϋρραφέεσσι δοροῖσι Od.2.354, 380; ἐϋρραφέος παρὰ μηροῦ D.P.940; γενύων σφίγκτωρ *AP*6.233 (Maec.).

ἐϋρρεής, ές, (ῥέω) *fair-flowing*, Hom. (only in Il.) always in Ep. gen. ἐϋρρεῖος (for -ρεέος) ποταμοῖο, Il.6.508, al.; εὐρεῖος Πείροιο Hes.*Fr*.74 (v.l. εὐρῆος codd. Str.).

ἐϋρρείτης, ου, ὁ (ῥέω) = foreg., Σατνιόεντος ἐϋρρείταο Il.6.34; Αἴγυπτον ἐϋρρείτην Od.14.257; Σιμόεντι ἐπ' εὐρείτᾳ E.*Tr*.810 (lyr.); εὐρείτας οἶνος Philox.16: **ἐΰρρειτος,** η, ον, prob. in Orac.ap.Paus.5.7.3.

ἐΰρρην, Ep. for *εὔρην, *abounding in sheep*, A.R.1.49.

ἐΰρρηνος, ον, = foreg., A.R.3.1086.

2. *of a good sheep*, κόρση Orac. in *AP*14.149.

ἐΰρρηχος, ον, (ῥηχός) *very prickly*, παλίουρος, Nic.*Th*.868.

ἐΰρρῑν, ἐΰρροος, Ep. for εὔριν, εὔροος.

εὐρῠάγυιᾰ [ᾰγ], fem. Adj. used only in nom. and acc., *with wide streets*, Τροίη Il.2.141, al.; Ἀθήνη Od.7.80; Μυκήνη Il.4.52; πτόλις εὐ. Od.15.384; χθὼν εὐρυάγυια, = εὐρυόδεια (q.v.), *h.Cer*.16; εὐ. δίκα, i.e. *public*, Terp.6.

εὐρῠαίχμας, Dor. gen. α, ὁ, *far-stretching with the spear, far-conquering*, στρατός Pi.*Fr*.173.

εὐρῠᾰλος, ον, (ἅλως) *with wide threshing-floor, broad*, χῶρος Opp.*H*.1.62; νέφεα dub. in *AP*7.748 (Antip. Sid.):—in Nonn.*D*.4.409, etc. (cj. in 13.68), also **αὐρυάλως,** ωος.

II. Εὐρύαλος· ὁ Ἀπόλλων, Hsch.

εὐρῠᾰναξ ακτος, ὁ *wide-ruling*, Ζεύς B.5.19:—fem. **-άνασσα,** ἡ, Call.*Cer*.122.

εὐρῠβάλινδος, epith. of Dionysus, Hsch.

εὐρῠβᾰτος, ον, *wide-stepping*, Ζεύς Ar.*Fr*.184, with a play on II.

2. *spacious*, Q.S.2.283 (v.l. for ἠλίβ-), Nonn.*D*.28.79.

II. pr. n. (later -της Alciphr.3.20, v.l. in Harp.), a proverbial cheat, Pl.*Prt*.327d, D.18.24, Aeschin.3.137; the betrayer of Croesus, Ephor.58 J., D.S.9.32:—hence **-βᾰτεύομαι,** *cheat like Eurybatus*, Diogenian.4.76, Suid. often coupled w. Φρυνώνδειος (q.v.).

εὐρῠβίας, Ion. and Ep. **-βίης** (Dor. gen. -βία prob. in B.10.52), ὁ, = εὐρυσθενής, Hes.*Th*.931, *h.Cer*.294, Pi.*O*.6.58, *Pae*.6.103, al., B.10.52, A.R.4.1552; φθόνος εὐ. B.15.31; εὐ. ταῦρος *Supp.Epigr*.2.518 (Rome, iv A.D.).

εὐρῠβόας, ου, ὁ, *far-shouting, loud-shouting*, Lib.*Decl*.43.74.

εὐρῠβοτος, ον, *having broad pastures*, πατρίδος εὐρυβότου epigr. in *SEG*38.734 (Thrace, iii/ii B.C.).

εὐρῠγάστωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *big-bellied*: metaph., of the sea, Orac.ap.Apollod.2.8.2.

εὐρῠγένειος, ον, *broad-chinned*, Opp.*C*.2.104; *broad-bearded*, Nonn.*D*.18.345.

εὐρῠδαμηνός, epith. of Zeus, *JHS*18.96.

εὐρῠδίκεια, τά, *festival of Eurydice* at Cassandrea, Polyaen.6.7.2.

εὐρῠδίνης [ῑ], Dor. **-νᾱς,** ὁ, *wide-eddying*, Ἀλφεός B.3.7, 5.38.

εὐρῠεδής, ές, *broad-seated, spacious*, -εδοῦς .. χθονός Simon.5.17 (v.l. -όδου); cf. εὐρυόδεια, εὐρώδης.

εὐρῠζῠγος, ον, *broad-throned, wide-ruling* (cf. ὑψίζυγος), Ζεύς Pi.*Fr*.14.

εὐρῠθέμειλος, ον, *with broad foundations*, of Ἅιδης, *IG*14.1015 (-μιλος lapis); also (with v.l. -θέμεθλον) βρέτας Call.*Dian*.248.

εὐρυθμία, ἡ, *rhythmical order* or *movement*, κατὰ ῥυθμὸν εὐρυθμίαν παραδιδόναι Pl.*R*.522a, cf. *Prt*.326b; αἱ περὶ τὴν λέξιν εὐ. *the measured cadences* of language, Isoc.5.27; ἡ κυκλικὴ εὐ. τῶν περιόδων D.H.*Pomp*.6.10.

2. *harmony* between the orator and his hearers, Plu.2.45e.

3. of persons, *gracefulness*, Pl.*R*.400d; ἡ δ' εὐ. τό τ' ἦθος Damox.3.7; εὐ. τῶν σωμάτων *graceful movement*, Plu.2.8c, cf. Quint.1.10.26, Luc.*Salt*.8.

4. εὐ. χειρέων *delicacy* of touch, in a surgeon, etc., Hp.*Decent*.8, cf. Plu.2.67e.

εὐρυθμίζω, *shape* (by massage), κρανίον Sor.1.102.

εὐρυθμιστος, ον, *easily shaped*, Gal.7.677.

εὔρυθμος, ον, Ep. **ἐΰρρ-** Man.1.60:—*rhythmical*, μουσικὴ εὔ., distd. fr. εὐμελής, Arist.*Pol*.1341[b]26; λέξις Id.Rh.1409[a]21; opp. ἔνρυθμος, D.H.*Comp*.11, 25; εὔ. κρούματα Ar.*Th*.121 (lyr.); εὔ. πούς *moving in time, keeping time*, ib.985 (lyr.); προβήματα Id.Pl.759; μέλος Pl.*Lg*.655a; κίνησις ib.795e; σφυγμὸς εὔ. a *regular* pulse, Gal.19.409. Adv. -μως, καὶ μουσικῶς εἰπεῖν Isoc.13.16; φέρεσθαι Plu.2.45e.

2. of persons, *orderly, graceful*, Pl.*Prt*.326b (Comp.), *R*.413e, etc.; εὔ. βακτηρία '*the nice conduct of* a cane', Antiph.33.4. Adv. -μως *gracefully*, E.*Cyc*.563; πέμπειν εὐ. τὸν κότταβον Pl.Com.47.

3. *well-proportioned, well-fitted*, both of the armour and the body, X.*Mem*.3.10.10 (Comp.), 11; τὸν πόδα -ότερον τοῦ ὑποδήματος Thphr.*Char*.2.7; εὔ. ὀρνίθιον Arist.*HA*592[b]24; φύλλα Thphr.*HP*3.18.7 (Comp.), cf. 12.9; κείοσιν εὐρύθμοις epigr. in *SEG*37.1537 (Arabia, *c*.A.D. 400).

4. of surgical operations, in Adv., *neatly*, Hp.*Off*.4.

εὐρῠκᾰρηνος ον, *having a broad head*, σιγύνης Opp.*C*.1.152, Πίθος Nonn.*D*.20.127.

εὐρῠκερως, ωτος, *having spreading horns*, Opp.*C*.2.293, v.l. in Mosch.2.153.

Εὐρυκλῆς, έους, ὁ, name of a famous ventriloquist: hence as appellat., *ventriloquist*, Ar.*V*.1019, Pl.*Sph*.252c (cf. Sch. ad loc.), Plu.2.414e.

Εὐρυκλύδων, ωνος, ὁ, = Τυφών, *EM*772.31; cf. Εὐρακύλων.

εὐρυκόας· μεγαλόνους, μέγα ἰσχύων, εὐήκοος, κτλ., Hsch.

εὐρῠκοίλιος, ον, *hollow*, of the right ventricle of the heart, Hp.*Cord*.4; *with wide cavity*, of the caecum, Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.25.

εὐρῠκολπος, ον, = εὐρύστερνος, χθών Pi.*N*.7.33.

εὐρῠκόων, ωντος, fem. κόωσα, unexpld. wd. (cf. Hsch. s.v. -κόωσα) used as epith. of οὐρανός, poet. in *PAnt*.56B(a)[r].6; of νύξ, Hsch.; of the sea-goddess Ceto, Euph.116 vGr. (for suffix, cf. perh. Λαοκόων).

εὐρῠκρείων, οντος, ὁ, *wide-ruling*, Il.1.102, al., shd. be written divisim.

εὐρῠλείμων, ον, gen. ωνος, *with broad meadows*, Λιβύα Pi.*P*.9.55.

εὐρῠμέδων, οντος, ὁ, = εὐρυκρείων, of αἰθήρ, Emp.135.1; Ποσειδάν Pi.*O*.8.31; γόνον εὐ. Κρόνου, i.e. Chiron, Id.*P*.3.4:—in Hom. only as pr. n.; so also fem. **Εὐρυμέδουσα**.

εὐρῠμενής, ές, *broad and strong*, τεῖχος, Φᾶσις, Orph.*A*.987, 1052.

εὐρῠμέτωπος, ον, *broad-fronted*, of oxen, Il.10.292, al., Hes.*Th*.291, Strato Com.1.20.

εὐρυμνάσαι· ἐρευνῆσαι, Hsch., *EM*397.11.

εὐρῠνεφής, ές, *lord of spreading clouds*, Ζεύς B.15.17.

εὐρῠνοος, ον, *broad-minded*, ῥήτρη Diosc. in *PLit.Lond*.98 ii 1.

εὐρυντέον, *one must dilate*, τοὺς πόρους Antyll.ap.Orib.6.10.12.

εὐρύνω, (εὐρύς) *make wide* or *broad*, εὔρυναν ἀγῶνα *cleared* the arena (for dancing), Od.8.260; τὸ μέσον εὐ. *leave a wide space* in the middle, Hdt.4.52; εὐ. τοὺς μυκτῆρας *dilate* them, X.*Eq*.1.10; αὔλακας εὐ. Theoc.13.31; *widen* a wound, ὄνυξι App.*BC*2.99; στήθεα Opp.*C*.3.442:—Pass., *to be widened, become wider*, Ph.2.112, D.P.92, Luc.*Electr*.6; γῆς -ομένης ὑπὸ πνευμάτων καὶ ὑδάτων, of the formation of valleys, Ocell.3.4.

2. metaph., *extend*, ξενίου δαίμονος ἐργασίην *AP*7.698 (Christod.).

εὐρύνωτος [ῠ], ον, *broad-backed*, φῶτες S.*Aj*.1251; *Suppl.Hell*.991.46 (poet. word-list, iii B.C.).

εὐρύόδειᾰ, ἡ, (ὁδός) fem. Adj. used only in gen., *with broad ways*, in Hom. always of the earth (as εὐρύπορος of the sea), χθονὸς εὐρυοδείης Il.16.635, Od.3.453, etc.

II. epith. of Demeter at Scarpheia, Hsch. (Derived fr. ἕδος by *EM*396.24; cf. εὐρυεδής.)

εὐρυοδίνης, f.l. for ἀργυροδίνης in Orac.ap.Str.1.3.8, 12.2.4.

εὐρύοδος, ον, v. εὐρυεδής.

εὐρύοπᾰ, ὁ, Ep. epith. of Zeus, used as nom. in fifth foot, Od.14.235, al., cf. Pi.*Pae*.6.134, 8.24; as voc. (only once in Hom.), εὐρύοπα Ζεῦ Il.16.241; εὐρύοπα Κρονίδης Orac.ap.Hdt.8.77, cf. *h.Hom*.23.4; also as acc. (as if from nom. εὐρύοψ), εὐρύοπα Ζῆν Il.8.206, al.; εὗρεν δ' εὐρύοπα Κρονίδην 1.498, cf. 24.98; Ζῆνα .. εὐρύοπα κρείοντα *h.Hom*.23.2; later, of a mortal, κῆρυξ εὐ. *BMus.Inscr*.902 (Halic., iii B.C.), [ᾰ by nature, freq. ᾱ by position.] (Derived by the Greeks from ὄπ-, ὄψομαι, *wide-eyed* (cf. ἥλιος εὐ. Orph.*L*.701) or from ὄπ- 'voice' (cf. ϝέπος, ὄψ (A), *vox*), *far-sounding*, i.e. *thundering* (cf. χορὸς εὐρύοπα κέλαδον φθεγγόμενος *Lyr.Adesp*.93, cf. Sch. Il.1.498): prob. cogn. with Skt. *urūci–V* 'wide', epith. of Heaven-and-Earth, etc., fem. of *uru-vyác-* or **uru-ác-*.)

εὐρῠπέδῑλος, ον, *broad-sandalled*: *broad*, ὁπλή Opp.*C*.1.288. **-πεδος,** ον, *with broad surface, spacious*, γαῖα *Lyr.Adesp*.138.3, *AP*7.748 (Antip. Sid.).

εὐρῠπορος, ον, *with broad ways*, in Hom. always of the sea (as εὐρυόδεια of the earth), *where all may roam at will*, μέγα κῦμα θαλάσσης εὐρυπόροιο Il.15.381, cf. Od.4.432, 12.2, A.*Pers*.108.

εὐρῠπρωκτία, ἡ, *the character of a* εὐρύπρωκτος, Ar.*Ach*.843, *V*.1070 (both lyr.), al.

εὐρῠπρωκτος, ον, *having a wide anus*, i.e. *pathicus*, Id.*Ach*.716, *Nu*.1090: Comp., Eub.120.7; *SEG*26.1708 (Egypt, early v B.C.).

εὔρυπτος, ον, (ῥύπτω) *easy to wash out*, Poll.1.44.

εὐρῠπῠλής, ές, *with broad gates*, ἀν' εὐρυπυλὲς Ἄϊδος δῶ Il.23.74, cf. Od.11.571.

εὐρῠρέεθρος, ον, *with broad channel, broad-flowing*, Il.21.141; cf. sq.

εὐρῠρέων, ουσα, ον, *broad-flowing*, shd. be written divisim, Il.2.849, etc.

εὐρύρροος, ον, = εὐρυρέεθρος, cj. in A.R.4.269.

εὐρύς, εὐρεῖα, εὐρύ, Ion. fem. εὐρέᾰ (not εὐρέη) Hdt.1.178, cf. Theoc.7.78; Aeol. fem. εὔρηα Alc.*Supp*.12.5: gen. εὐρέος, είας, έος: acc. sg. εὐρύν, (in Hom.) sts. εὐρέᾰ (v. infr.): gen. εὐρέος as fem., Asius*Fr*.Ep.13.3 B. Opp.*C*.3.323: so nom. pl. εὐρέες *AP*9.413 (Antiphil.):—*wide, broad*, οὐρανὸν εὐρύν Il.3.364, al.; εὐρεῖα χθών 4.182, al.; εὐρέα πόντον 6.291; εὐρέα κόλπον 18.140, al.; εὐ. σχεδίη Od.5.163; ὦμοι Il.3.210, Od.18.68, al. (Comp. εὐρύτερος δ' ὤμοισιν ἰδὲ στέρνοισιν ἰδέσθαι Il.3.194); μετάφρενον 10.29; σάκος 11.527; τεῖχος 12.5; ὁδὸς εὐρυτέρη 23.427; εὐρὺν ἀγῶνα (v. ἀγών); κατὰ, ἀνά, μετὰ στρατὸν εὐρὺν Ἀχαιῶν, 1.229, 384, 478: freq. in Ep. and Lyr., rare in Trag. (exc. in lyr.); in iambic trimeters, E.*Fr*.921; ποιεῖν τὸν δῆμον εὐρὺν καὶ στενόν Ar.*Eq*.720; not common in Prose (never in Papyri), εὐ. τάφρος Hdt.1.178; κόφορνοι εὐρύτατοι *loose* boots, Id.6.125; οἰκίαι X.*An*.4.5.25; οὔτ' εὐρεῖα οὔτε στενὴ διαφυγή Pl.*Lg*.737a; φλέβες εὐρύτεραι, opp. λεπτότεραι, Diog.Apoll.6, cf. Pl.*Ti*.66d; πόροι Thphr.*CP*3.11.2; κατὰ στενότερα καὶ εὐρύτερα Pl.*Phd*.111d; in Myc. compd. names, as *e-u-ru-da-mo* (= Εὐρύδημος).

2. *far-reaching, far-spread*, κλέος εὐρύ Od.23.137; κληδών Simon.84.6; εὐ. ἐλπίδες Pl.*Epigr*.7.

II. as Adv.: the neut. εὐρύ is used as positive, Pi.*O*.13.24; cf. εὐρυκρείων, εὐρυρέων: Comp. εὐρυτέρως, ἔχειν Ar.*Lys*.419. (Skt. *urú*- 'wide', Comp. *uárīyān*.)

εὐρῠσάκης [ᾰ], ες, *with broad shield*: only as name of Ajax' son, S.*Aj*.575, Plu.*Sol*.10:—hence **Εὐρυσάκειον,** τό, his shrine, *IG*2.1232.22, Hyp.*Fr*.35.

εὐρῠσθενής, ές, *of far-extended might, mighty*, in Hom. always of Poseidon, Il.7.455, 8.201, Od.13.140; of Zeus, B.18.17; Apollo, Pi.*I*.2.18; Telamon, Id.*N*.3.36; Himera, Id.*O*.12.2; ἀρεταί, πλοῦτος, ib.4.12, *P*.5.1.

εὐρυσμᾰτώδης, ες, *like a dilatation*, βρογχοκήλη Paul.Aeg.6.38.

εὐρύσμωλος (v.l. **εὐρύσωλος**), unexpld. wd., Arc.57.14 B.

εὐρύσορος [ῠ], ον, of a tomb, perh. *holding a wide sarcophagus*, or sim.; σῆμα *AP*7.528 (Theodorid.).

εὐρύστερνος, ον, *broad-breasted*, Γαῖ' εὐ. Hes.*Th*.117; οὐρανός *APl*.4.303, Orph.*L*.645; Ἀθάνα Theoc.18.36: later in Prose, Gal.4.629; of Poseidon, Corn.*ND*22.

εὐρύστήθης, ες, = foreg., Arist.*HA*632[b]11.

εὐρύστιχαιός, f.l. for Ἐρυσίχαιος, *EM*180.27.

εὐρύστομία, ἡ, *broadness of pronunciation*, Eust.11.43.

εὐρύστομος, ον, *wide-mouthed*, μῆτραι Hp.*Mul*.1.48, cf. X.*Eq*.10.10, Ath.10.453a.

εὐρύτενής, ές, *wide-extended*, Nonn.*D*.21.328.

εὐρύτης [ῠ], ητος, ἡ, (εὐρύς) *width* or *breadth*, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)9.

II. *broadness* of sound, Sch.Th.1.72.

εὐρύτῑμος [ῠ], ον, *honured far and wide*, Ζεύς Pi.*O*.1.42.

εὔρῠτος, ον, (ῥέω) *full-flowing*, κρήνη E.*IA*420.

εὐρύτρητος, ον, *with wide holes*, ἠθμός Dsc.1.66.

εὐρύτρῡπος, ον, (τρυπάω) = foreg., f.l. for εὐθύ- in Democr.ap.Thphr.*Sens*.73.

Εὐρῠφάεσσα [φᾰ], ης, ἡ, *Far-shining*, wife of Hyperion and mother of Helios, *h.Hom*.31.2, 4.

εὐρῠφᾰρέτρης, Dor. **-τρᾱς,** ὁ, *with wide quiver*, of Apollo, Pi.*P*.9.26: acc. sg. -φάρετρᾰν Id.*Pae*.6.111; εὐρυφάρετρ' Ἄπολλον Id.*Fr*.148.

εὐρῠφλεβος, ον, *with wide veins*, Gal.6.30.

εὐρῠφυής, ές, *broad-growing, broad-eared*, in reference to the manner in which the grains of barley (κρῖ) are set on the stalk, Od.4.604.

εὐρῠφωνία, ἡ, *broadness of sound*, Eust.39.42.

εὐρῠφωνος, ον, gloss on Τηλεβόαι, Id.1396.3.

εὐρῠχᾰδής, ές, (χανδάνω) *wide-gaping, wide-mouthed*, of cups, *AP*6.305 (Leon.), Luc.*Lex*.7.

εὐρῠχαίτης, Dor. **-τᾱς,** ὁ, *with wide-streaming hair*, of Dionysus, Pi.*I*.7(6).4.

εὐρῠχανδής, ές, = εὐρυχαδής, Eust.870.55.

εὐρῠχᾰνής, ές, = foreg., γαστήρ Opp.*H*.3.344; of a wounded man, Nonn.*D*.22.242.

εὐρῠχορος, ον, *with broad places, spacious*, Μυκαλησσός, Λακεδαίμων, Il.2.498, Od.15.1, etc.; Ἑλλάς Il.9.478; πτόλις, of Troy, Sapph.*Supp*.20a.12; Ἀσία, Λιβύα, Pi.*O*.7.18, *P*.4.43; Ἄργος B.9.31; ἀγυιαί Pi.*P*.8.55, E.*Ba*.87 (lyr.), Orac.ap.D.21.52; οἶκος *AP*6.319 (Nicod.). (Prop. *with broad dancing-places*, cf. χορός; then a conventional epithet, perh. connected by poets with χῶρος.)

2. *widespread, far-flung*, οὐκ ἔθανεν γάρ, ζώσης εὐρυχόροιο τέχνης ἀρεταῖσι μαθητῶν *GVI*742.7 (Rome, ii/iii A.D.).

εὐρῠχωρέω, *enlarge*, Sm.Ps.17(18).37.

εὐρῠχωρής, ές, = εὐρύχωρος, Hp.*VM*22 (dub.l.), Paus.3.19.1: Comp. -έστερος Arist.*HA*508[a]28: Sup. -έστατος Id.*PA*668[b]16.

εὐρῠχωρία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, *open space, free room*, ἐν τῇ λοιπῇ εὐ. τῆς θήκης Hdt.4.71; πολλὴν εὐ. ἔχειν D.19.272; εὐ. ποιεῖτε τῷ θεῷ *Carm.Pop*.7; -ίας σε δεῖ *Com.Adesp*.46 D.; ἡ ἄνω εὐ., of a dislocated joint, Hp.*Art*.11 (in later Medic., of bodily *orifices*, Sor.1.58 (pl.); ἡ ἀκουστικὴ εὐ., *meatus auditorius*, ib.10); ἐν εὐ. εἶναι to have *plenty of room*, Pl.*Tht*.194d: prov., ἔκητι Συλοσῶντος εὐρυχωρίη Heraclid.*Pol*.34, Zen.3.90: pl., Pl.*Lg*.804c (εὐρυχώρια, τά, codd.), Aen.Tact.1.9, 2.1.

2. *an open field* for battle, X.*Cyr*.4.1.18, *HG*7.4.24; ἐν εὐρυχωρίῃ ναυμαχέειν to fight *with plenty of sea-room*, Hdt.8.60. β´, cf. Th.2.83, al.

3. metaph., *free space, room for doing* a thing, τῆς ἀποδείξεως Pl.*Min*.315d; εὐ. τινὸς διδόναι, παρέχειν, Plu.2.48f, 828d.

εὐρῠχωρος, ον, *roomy, wide*, Arist.*PA*675[b]27; πεδίον D.S.19.84; ναῦς Max.Tyr.1.3; τὰ εὐ. *wide spaces*, Aen.Tact.2.2, Ph.*Bel*.92.47.

εὐρώγης, ες, (ῥώξ) *of fine grapes*, πεντάς *AP*6.190 (Gaet.).

εὐρώδης, ες, prob. *mouldy* (= εὐρώεις) S.*Aj*.1190 (lyr.).

εὐρωεία, ἡ, perh. = εὐρωΐα (q.v.), *Sammelb*.4324.7.

εὐρώεις, εσσα, εν, (εὐρώς) *mouldy, dank*, οἰκία .. εὐρώεντα, of the nether world, Il.20.65; εἰς Ἀΐδεω δόμον εὐρώεντα Od.10.512, 23.322, cf. Hes.*Op*.153; πείρατα, of Tartarus, Id.Th.739; εὐρώεντα κέλευθα Od.24.10; ὑπὸ ζόφῳ εὐρώεντι *h.Cer*.482; τάφον εὐρώεντα S.*Aj*.1167 (anap.); later, *dank, slimy*, ἰλύς, πηλός, Opp.*H*.1.781, 2.89. (Expld. as = εὐρέα or πλατέα, ἀναπεπταμένα (cf. εὐρύς) by Apollon.*Lex*., Hsch., *EM*397.57, and possibly so used in late Poets, κόλπος θαλάσσης Opp.*H*.5.3, βέρεθρον Nonn.*D*.26.107; of a monster's throat, ib.25.476.)

εὐρωΐαν· εὐεξίαν, ὑγίειαν, Hsch.; cf. εὐρωεία.

Εὐρωπαῖος, α, ον, *European*, Hp.*Aër*.16, 23; ἔθνη D.H.1.2; Ion. **Εὐρωπήϊος,** η, ον, Hdt.7.73:—later **Εὐρώπειος,** η, ον, γαίη D.P.152:—fem. **Εὐρωπίς,** ίδος, St.Byz.

Εὐρώπη, ἡ, *Europa, Europe*, as a geog. name, first in *h.Ap*.251, Pi.*N*.4.70; (Εὐρώπαν ποτὶ χέρσον perh. as adj.), A.*Fr*.191, Hdt.1.4, al.

II. fem. pr. n. in Hes.*Th*.357, Hdt.1.2, etc.:—also **Εὐρώπεια,** ἡ, Mosch.2.15.

Εὐρωπία, ἡ, = εὐπαθής II, *Corp.Herm*.10.10.

II. *broad surface*, Ἀχελῴου κρανᾶν Pi.*Fr*.249[b] Schroeder.

εὐρῶπις· ἡ πατρίς, Hsch.

εὐρωπός, ή, όν, = εὐρύς, E.*IT*626, Opp.*H*.3.20, 4.526.

εὐρώς, ῶτος, ὁ, *mould, dank decay*, Thgn.452, Simon.4.4, B.*Fr*.3.8, E.*Ion*1393, Pl.*Ti*.84b, Arist.*GA*784ᵇ10, Theoc.4.28, Call.*Fr*.313, Ph.2.461; εὐρὼς ψυχῆς Plu.2.48c; εὐρῶτι γήρως τὰς τρίχας βεβαμμένος *Com.Adesp*.53 D.

εὐρωστέω, *to be robust*, Poll.3.121, *POxy*.1493.8 (iii/A.D..), prob. in Gal.13.194; ἐὰν εὐρωστῇ σοι τὰ πράγματα Ph.2.403.

II. *display moral strength*, πρὸς τὰς ἀλγηδόνας Phld.*Piet*.33ᵇ.

εὐρωστία, ἡ, *stoutness, strength*, Arist.*Mir*.820ᵃ9, D.S.17.88, *PRyl*.235.8 (ii A.D.); τῆς ψυχῆς Plu.*Cat.Mi*.44; personified, εὐ. *Ath.Mitt*.32.308 (Pergam.).

εὔρωστος, ον, (ῥώννυμι) *stout, strong*, ἱππεῖς X.*HG*4.3.6, cf. Aen.Tact.1.7, *PCair.Zen*.56.1 (iii B.C.), etc.; στόμα Arist.*HA*617ᵇ3; εὔρωστος τὸ σῶμα X.*HG*6.1.6; τῷ σώματι Isoc.15.116 (Sup.); τὰς ψυχάς Arist.*Phgn*.810ᵃ25. Adv. -τως X.*Ages*.2.24; εὐ. τὸν βίον διάξετε Antiph.1 D.

εὐρωστόψῡχος, ον, *stout-hearted*, *Et.Gud*. s.v. Αἰθίοψ: perh. corrupted to εὐροστουχε (voc.) in *PMag.Par*.1.2231.

Εὐρώτας, α, ὁ, *Eurotas*, the chief river of Laconia.

II. *pudenda muliebria*, with allusion to εὐρύς, *AP*5.59 (Rufin).

εὐρωτίας, ου, ὁ, a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.161.

εὐρωτιάω, (εὐρώς) *to bo* or *become mouldy, decay*, Thphr.*CP*1.6.8, Luc.*Nec*.15, etc.; βίος εὐρωτιῶν the life *of 'the great unwashed'*, Ar.*Nu*.44.

ἐΰς, ὁ (v. εὖ), *good, brave, noble*, Ep. word freq. in nom., ἐῢς πάϊς Ἀγχίσαο Il.2.819, etc.; once in acc. ἐΰν 8.303; neut. always ἠΰ (v. ἠΰς) (εὖ only as Adv.): irreg. gen. sg. ἐῆος, παιδὸς ἐῆος 1.393; υἷος ἐῆος 15.138, 24.422, 550; ἀνδρὸς ἐῆος 19.342; φιλότητι καὶ αἰδοῖ φωτὸς ἐῆος Od.14.505; always at end of verse (exc. in Od.15.450): freq. with v.l. ἑοῖο, as Il.18.71: irreg. gen. pl. ἐάων *good things, good fortune*, 24.528; θεοὶ δωτῆρες ἐάων Od.8.325; δῶτορ ἐάων ib.335, *h.Hom*.18.12, 29.8, cf. Hes.*Th*.46, 111. ((1) ἐῆος): for this form Zenod. read ἑοῖο; but ἐῆος (= ἀγαθοῦ, Sch.Il.15.138) became, like ἐσθλός (v. ἐσθλός I. 3) and φίλος, almost a possess. Pron. of 1st, 2nd, and 3rd pers., and may be retained. Some Gramm. wrongly took εηος to be a form of ἑός ('his') and conversely gave to ἑός ('his') the signf. 'good' (Anon.ap.A.D.*Synt*.156.1, *EM*307.33, 318.1): hence the erroneous forms ἑῆος, ἑάων (but ἐΰς rightly), *Lex.deSpir*.pp.194, 196, 198, freq. in codd. The reading ἐῆος (ἑῆος) is well attested only where a substituted ἑοῖο would have hat to mean *my* or *thy*: where the reference is to the 3rd pers. we find υἷος ἑοῖο, πατρὸς ἑοῖο, παιδὸς ἑοῖο almost without v.l., Il.13.522, al. (v.l. ἑῆος Il.14.9, 18.71, 138). (2) The origin of the forms ἐῆος ἐάων and the variation ἐϋ-: ἠϋ- are obscure: ἐάων perh. had ϝ-, Il.24.528. used for Lat. *pius*, Ἀντωνῖνος εὔς *SEG*12.1502 (Palestine, V A.D.).

εὖσα, Dor. fem. part. of εἰμί (*sum*), Theoc.2.76, (παρ-) 5.26; but **εὗσα,** aor. 1 of εὕω.

εὐσᾰβέω, = εὐσεβέω, *Schwyzer*418.15 (Elis).

εὐσάλευτος [ᾰ], ον, (σαλεύω) *easily shaken*, πράξεις Ph.1.96.

εὔσᾰλος, ον, *with a good roadstead*, ἐμπόριον *Peripl.M.Rubr*.24.

εὔσαμα· ἀναφώνημα βακχιδόν, κτλ., Hsch. (fort. εὔασμα).

εὔσανα, τά, = ἐγκαύματα, Poll.6.91, Hsch.; also, = εὔστραι, Id.

εὐσᾰνίδωτος [ῐ], ον, (σανίς) gloss on εὔσελμος, Hsch. (-ότου cod.).

εὐσαρκέω, *to be fleshy*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.561.

εὐσαρκία, ἡ, *fullness of flesh, good condition*, Hp.*Art*.53, Arist.*HA*493ᵇ22, Ph.1.666; coupled with κάλλος, Phld.*Mort*.29: pl., Antyll.ap.Stob.4.37.16; of fruit, Thphr.*CP*1.9.2.

εὔσαρκος, ον, (σάρξ) *fleshy, in good condition*, Hp.*Aph*.4.7, X.*Lac*.5.8, Arist.*HA*583ᵃ9, Phld.*Mort*.30, etc.; of meat, Amphis16; opp. σαρκώδης on the one hand, and ἄσαρκος on the other, Gal.6.30.

εὐσαρκόω, *make* εὔσαρκος, Id.10.998.

εὐσάρκωσις, εως, ἡ, = εὐσαρκία, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)29.

εὔσβεστος, ον, *easily quenched*, θερμασία ἔμφυτος Gal.17(2).548; ὑπεκκαύματα ἡδονῶν Ph.2.63.

εὐσέβεια, ἡ (cf. εὐσεβία), *reverence towards the gods* or *parents, piety* or *filial respect*, εὐ. εἰς θεοὺς καὶ γονέας Pl.*R*.615c, etc.; μιαίνων εὐσέβειαν Ἄρης A.*Th*.344 (lyr.); εὐ. Ζηνός *towards* him, S.*El*.1097 (lyr.); πρὸς εὐσέβειαν, = εὐσεβῶς, ib.464; εὐ. πρός, περὶ τοὺς θεούς, Pl.*Smp*.193d, Isoc.12.124, cf. 10.58; πρὸς ἀδελφόν D.C.48.5; ἡ πρὸς τὸ θεῖον εὐ. *Inscr.Prien*.117.63 (i B.C.), etc.; τὴν εὐ. τῶν πραχθέντων Antipho 3.2.12: pl., *acts of piety*, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1423ᵇ28; εὐσεβίας χάριν *SEG*31.1533 (Egypt, *c*.A.D. 200).

2. *loyalty*, ἡ ὑμετέρα πρός με εὐ. *PLond*.3.1178.14 (Claudius); ἡ εἴς με εὔνοια καὶ εὐ. *SIG*814.2 (Nero).

3. = Lat. *Pietas*, App.*BC*2.104, Mitteis *Chr*.71.12 (V A.D.), Orph.*Fr*.159, etc.

b. as an honorific title, *SEG*34.1243.6 (Abydus, V A.D.), etc., τὸ τῆς ἡμετέρας εὐσεβείας ἐπώνυμον συντεθείκαμεν βιβλίον Just.*Const.* Δέδωκεν 1.

4. *credit* or *character for piety*, εὐσέβειαν οἴσῃ S.*El*.968.

Εὐσέβεια, τά, games founded at Puteoli by Antoninus Pius in honour of Hadrian, *IG*2.3169/70.16, 14.737.8, 7.49.23, Artem.1.26.

εὐσεβέω, *live* or *act piously* or *reverently*, abs., Thgn.145, *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.8 (Locr., V B.C.), S.*Aj*.1350, etc.; εἴς τινα towards one, Id.*Ant*.731; περί τινα E.*Alc*.1148; περὶ θεούς Pl.*Smp*.193a; πρὸς τὸν θεόν Men.*Mon*.567; πρὸς θεούς *AP*10.107 (E.); θύουσα καὶ εὐσεβοῦσα τοῖς θεοῖς *PRyl*.112(a).4 (iii A.D.); w. internal obj., εὐσεβεῖν τὰ πρὸς θεούς S.*Ph*.1441; εὐ. τὰ περὶ τοὺς θεούς Isoc.3.3; pass., ἵνα τοῦτο εὐσεβηθῇ Pl.*Ax*.364c.

2. trans., *reverence*, εὐ. θεούς A.*Ag*.338, E.*Tr*.85, Ph.1321; pass., Ph.2.201.

εὐσέβημα, ατος, τό, *deed of piety*, Demetr.*Eloc*.281.

εὐσεβής, ές (dat. pl. -σεβέοις *IG*5(1).1390.5 (Andania)), (σέβω) *pious, religious*, opp. δυσσεβής (q.v.), Thgn.1141, Hdt.2.141, Pi.*O*.3.41; τρόπος Ar.*Ra*.457 (lyr.): not common in early Prose, Gorg.*Fr*.6 D., Pl.*Phlb*.39e; *dutiful*, esp. *discharging sacred duties*, πρός or ἔς τινα, A.*Supp*.340, E.*El*.253; ἀνὴρ εὐ. (v.l. εὐλαβής) κατὰ τὸν νόμον Act.Ap.22.12; εὐ. καὶ φοβούμενος τὸν θεόν ib.10.2: c. acc. modi, -εστέρα χεῖρα *more righteous* in act, A.*Ch*.141; εὐσεβεῖς κἀξ εὐσεβῶν βλαστόντας S.*El*.589; ὁ τῶν εὐσεβῶν χῶρος, of a place in the nether world, Pl.*Ax*.371c; ἐν εὐσεβέων (sc. χώρῳ) Call.*Ep*.12. cf. *Sammelb*.2048 (ii B.C.).

b. Astrol., αἱ τῶν εὐσεβῶν μοῖραι *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).227.

2. as epith. of Emperors, = *Pius*, *IGRom*.3.91 (iii A.D.), al., *PGrenf*.1.49.28 (iii A.D.), *PHamb*.1.13.2 (iii A.D.), etc.; esp. of Antoninus Pius, *IGRom*.3.1293, al.

b. of taxes, etc. due to the Emperor, *BGU*917.15 (iv A.D.), etc., also of other monarchs, *SEG*30.1697 (prob. sup.; Palestine, A.D. 585).

c. as the title of a legion (= Lat. *Pius*), λεγ [ιῶνος] ιά Κλαυδίας εὐσεβοῦς πιστῆς *SEG*33.1194 (Cappasocia, i/ii A.D.), *Xanthos*50.7.

3. metaph., of a piece of land, *dutiful*, i.e. *productive*, ἀγρὸν -έστερον γεωργεῖν οὐδ' ἕνα οἶμαι Men.*Georg*.35.

II. of acts, things, etc. *holy, sacred*, ταῦτά μοὐστὶν εὐσεβῆ θεῶν πάρα A.*Ch*.122; εὐ. χρηστήριον E.*El*.1272; ἐν εὐσεβεῖ [ἐστι] c. inf., Id.*Hel*.1277; τὸ εὐ., = εὐσέβεια, S.*OC*1125, E.*Tr*.43; τὸ ὑμέτερον εὐ. Antipho 5.96; τοὐμὸν εὐ. E.*Hipp*.656; τι τῶν ἐν ἀνθρώποις εὐσεβῶν παραβαίνειν Philipp.ap.D.18.157.

2. *venerable*, *AP*9.360 (Metrod.).

III. Adv. εὐσεβέως, Att. -βῶς, Pi.*O*.6.79, etc.; εὐσεβῶς ἔχει, for εὐσεβές ἐστι, S.*OT*1431, D.19.212: Comp. -έστερον X.*Mem*.4.3.16: Sup. -έστατα Isoc.4.33.

IV. εὐ. (sc. λίθος), ὁ or ἡ, a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.161.

εὐσεβία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, poet. for εὐσέβεια, Thgn.1142 codd., Pi.*O*.8.8, S.*Ant*.943 (lyr.), *OC*189 (lyr.); personified, Emp.4.5, Critias6.22, *Epigr.Gr*.1055 (*Syria*), etc.

εὐσεβουργός, όν, *doing pious service*, *SEG*6.66 (Ancyra).

εὔσειστος, ον, *liable to earthquakes*, Str.10.1.9.

2. w. ref. to the eyes, εὔσειστοι τὰ ὄμματα gloss on κλαδαρόμματοι, Hsch.

εὐσέλᾰος, ον, *bright-shining*, or **εὐσέλᾱνος** (Dor. for -σέληνος), ον, *moon-lit*, εὐσέλανον δῖον οἶκον *Lyr.Adesp*.79 C (εὐσέλαον Διὸς οἶκον cj. Salm.): **εὐσέληνος,** ον, *of the bright moon*, φέγγος E.*Rh*. (spurious prologue).

εὔσελμος, Ep. **ἐΰσσελμος,** ον, (σέλμα) *well-benched* or *-decked*, Hom. always in Ep. form, νηός, νῆες, Il.2.170, Od.2.390, al., cf. Stes.32, E.*Rh*.97; cj. in Id.*IT*1383; σωτῆρες εὐσέλμων νεῶν Trag.*adesp*.463 K.-S.

εὔσεμνος, ον, *august*, σπείρης *IG*14.925 (Portus Trajani, ii/iii A.D.).

εὔσεπτος, ον, (σέβω) *reverent*, S.*OT*864 (lyr.).

εὐσήκωτος, ον, *well-poised*, κανών Bito 65.10.

εὐσήμαντος, ον, *easily remarked* or *observed*, Ptol.*Alm*.5.12 (Comp.).

II. *easily designated*, *PMeyer*20.46 (iii A.D.).

εὐσημείωτον, *bene clavatum*, *Gloss*.

εὐσημία, ἡ, *good prognostic*, Hp.*Epid*.6.2.17 (-είη Gal.ad loc.).

2. *favourable omen*, Arist.*Ath*.44.4.

3. generally, *favourable sign*, *PMasp*.9 ii 28 (vi A.D.).

εὔσημος, Dor. **-σᾱμος,** ον, *of good signs* or *omens*, φάσμα ναυβάταις E.*IA*252 (lyr.), cf. Plu.*Caes*.43; ἱερά Philostr.*VA*8.7.12; [πῦρ] ib.1.31.

II. *easily known by signs, conspicuous*, εὔσημον γὰρ οὔ με λανθάνει [τὸ πλοῖον] A.*Supp*.714; καπνῷ δ' ἁλοῦσα .. εὔ. πόλις Id.*Ag*.818; σημεῖα Hp.*Mochl*.16; Gal.9.776.16; τόπος *Annuario*4/5.225 (Rhodes, ii B.C.); ἴχνη Thphr.*CP*6.19.5 (Comp.); οὐκ εὔσημον, ὅθεν .. not *easy to distinguish*, ib.3.8.2; *legible, clear*, ὅπως -σαμοτέρα ὑπάρχῃ ἁ ἀναγραφά *SIG*1023.96 (Cos, iii/ii B.C.); εὔ. γράμματα *OGI*665.12 (Egypt, i A.D..); εὔ. προσαγόρευσις Men.381; of sound, *distinct*, βοαί S.*Ant*.1021; ἦχοι Phld.*Po*.2.16 (Sup.): *well-marked*, βραχίων Philostr.*Gym*.35; οὐλὴ εὔσημος *PPetr*.1p.54 (iii B.C.).

2. *clear, intelligible*, λόγον εὔ. δοῦνα 1Ep.Cor.14.9; διδασκαλία Erot.*Prooem*., Heliod.ap.Orib.48.20.7.

3. *evident*, τισι Phld.*Ir*.p.91 W., cf. Porph.*Abst*.3.5.

4. εὔσημα, τά, = Lat. *insignia*, f.l. for σύσσημα, D.S.36.2.

5. of garments, *with fine edging*, *BGU*1564.11 (ii A.D.).

III. Adv. -μως *clearly, distinctly*, ἔχειν Arist.*Mete*.363[a]27; μεμνῆσθαι Str.10.2.23; προσανένεγκε *POxy*.1188.5 (i A.D.): Sup. -ότατα Plu.2.1022a.

εὐσήμων, dub. in Heph.Astr.1.1.

εὔσηπτος, ον, (σήπω) *easily putrefying* or *decaying*, Arist.*GA*785[a]2, *Pr*.861[a]38, Dsc.2.160: Comp., Plu.2.912c.

εὐσηψία, ἡ, *readiness to decay*, Thphr.*HP*8.9.1.

εὐσθένεια, ἡ, *strength, firmness*, Democr.57 codd. (εὐθ- Dind.), Thphr.*CP*3.1.6, 2.1 (v.l. εὐθ-), Ph.2.548 (v.l. εὐθηνία); ἡ πρὸς τὴν πύρωσιν εὐ., of scents, Thphr.*Od*.19.

εὐσθενέω, *to be strong, healthy*, Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.10 (prob. l.), E.*Cyc*.2, Arist.*Pr*.862[a]11, 925[a]3 (v.l. εὐθένω); f.l. for εὐθενεῖν, A.*Eu*.895; so prob. in D.C.53.8.

εὐσθενής, Ep. **ἐϋσθ-,** ές, (σθένος) *stout*, εἶδος Il.Pers.6, cf. Ph.*Bel*.56.31, Q.S.14.633; *strong, firm*, σίδηρος *APl*.4.323 (Mesom.): irreg.Sup. -ώτατος Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.28. Adv. -νῶς Gal.17(2).185, f.l. in Ph.1.264.

εὐσίδηρος [ῐ], ον, *well-ironed*, i.e. *bound with iron*, Sch.Hes.*Sc*.270.

εὐσίπῠος [ῐ], ον, (σῖπύα) *with full bread-basket*, *AP*6.288.10 (Leon.).

εὐσῑτέω, *to have a good appetite*, Hp.*Aph*.2.31; f.l. for συσσ-, Pyrgio1; *to be well fed*, f.l. in Thphr.*HP*4.8.13; Gal.17(2).526.11, 13.

εὐσῑτία, ἡ, *hearty appetite*, Aret.*SD*1.16.

εὔσῑτος, ον, *with good appetite*, Hp.*Coac*.124; εὔ. πολλῶν σιτίων Aret.*SD*1.16.

2. *easy to feed*, ζῷον Philostr.*VA*1.41.

3. *well-provided with food*, κῶμαι ib.1.21.

II. *producing a hearty appetite*, εὔσιτον οἱ πόνοι Ruf.ap.Orib.*inc*.6.33: Comp. and Sup., Id.ib.7.26.77, 5.11.3.

III. = εὔκριθος (q.v.), Sch.Theoc.7.34.

εὔσκαλμος, ον, *well-tholed*, ναῦς prob. in *AP*7.215 (Anyte).

εὐσκάνδιξ, ῑκος, ὁ, ἡ, *abounding in chervil*, πρηών *AP*9.318 (Leon.).

εὔσκαρθμος, Ep. **ἐΰσκ-,** ον, (σκαίρω) *swift-springing, bounding*, ἵπποι Il.13.31; νῆες Q.S.14.10; Πάν *AP*6.32 (Agath.).

εὐσκάριστος [ᾰ], ον, (σκαρίζω) gloss on foreg., Sch.Il.13.31, *EM*398.23.

εὔσκᾰφος, ον, (σκάπτω) *easy to dig*, Hsch. s.v. λάχεια.

εὐσκέδαστος, ον, (σκεδάζω) *easy to disperse*, Gal.10.842, al.

εὐσκέπαστος, ον, *well-covered, well-protected*, Th.5.71 (Sup.); τὸ εὐ. *good shelter*, D.C.49.30.

εὐσκεπής, ές, (σκέπας) = foreg., τῶν ἔξω πνευμάτων *from* .., Thphr.*Vent*.24; τοὺς εὐ. καὶ εὐηλίους [τόπους] *sheltered* and sunny, Id.*HP*4.1.1, cf. *CP*1.13.11.

εὔσκεπτος, ον, *easy to examine*, σκέψις Pl.*Phlb*.65d.

εὐσκευέω, *to be well equipped*, S.*Aj*.823.

εὔσκευος, ον, *well-wrought*, δέμας, of a statue, dub. in *App.Anth*.1.193 (Egypt).

εὔσκηνος, ον, *well-staged, beautiful on the stage*, χορεία *AE*1931.117 (Miletus, ii B.C.).

εὐσκίαστος [ῐ], ον, *well-shaded, shadowy*, S.*OC*1707 (lyr.).

εὐσκίος, ον, (σκιά) = foreg., Ἀχέροντος ἀκτά Pi.*P*.11.21; ἐν εὐσκίοις δρόμοισιν Ἀκαδήμου θεοῦ Eup.32; οἰκία X.*Oec*.9.4; ἄλσος Theoc.7.8.

εὐσκόπελος, ον, *rocky*, Pisand.ap.St.Byz. s.v. Νιφάτης.

εὔσκοπος, Ep. **ἐΰσκ-,** ον, (σκοπέω) *keen-sighted, watchful*, ἐΰσκοπος Ἀργεϊφόντης Il.24.24, Od.7.137; of Artemis, 11.198 (cf. II); of Heracles, Theoc.25.143; of Pan, Orph.*H*.11.9; of men, *AP*11.112 (Nicarch.).

2. *far-seen*, of stars and light, Ar.*Ec*.2 (v.l.), A.R.4.1716; of places, *commanding a wide view*, τὰ -ώτατα X.*Cyr*.6.3.2, cf. Arist.*HA*628ᵃ11 (nisi leg. εὐσκεπῆ), Plu.*Cat.Ma*.13.

II. (σκοπός) *shooting will, of unerring aim* (as some explain Od.11.198), of Apollo, Orac.ap.Hdt.5.61; Βριτόμαρτις Call.*Dian*.190; τόξοις πρόσωθεν εὐσκόποις χειρουμένη A.*Ch*.694; εὐσκοπώτερα βάλλειν Hld.9.5. Adv. -πως, βάλλειν Ph.2.355: metaph., ἐξομοιοῦν Id.1.681; εὐ. ἔχειν τῶν ἀποκρίσεων Philostr.*VS*2.1.9.

εὔσκυλτος, *agilis, mobilis*, *Gloss*.

εὐσκωμμοσύνη, ἡ, *quickness in jesting* or *repartee*, Poll.5.161.

εὐσκώμμων, ον, gen. ονος, (σκῶμμα) *of ready wit*, esp. in *bantering* or *repartee*, Poll.5.161, Lib.*Decl*.15.25. Adv. -μόνως Poll.5.161.

ωὔσμαλον· εὔχαρι, Hsch.

εὐσμερδής· εὔρωστος, Id.; cf. σμερδαλέος.

ἐΰσμηκτος, ον, *well-cleaned*, σίδηρος Max.285.

ἐΰμηνος, ον, *forming fine swarms*, μέλισσα Nonn.*D*.7.332.

ἐϋσμῆριγξ, ιγγος, ὁ, ἡ, *with beautiful tresses*, Ἠώς Nonn.*D*.11.388.

εὐσμίλευτος [ῑ], ον, *well-chiselled*, Hsch. (εὐσμήλωτα cod.).

εὔσοια, ἡ, *happiness, prosperity*, S.*OC*390 (Sch.), *Fr*.122; dub. in Alc.286(*a*).6 L.-P.

εὐσόλοικος, ον, *irregular but permitted* (in regard to speech), Eust.1287.37.

εὔσοος, ον, *safe and well, happy*, εὔσοα τέκνα Theoc.24.8: **εὔσως,** Bato5.10 is corrupt; cf. εὔσους· ὁ διευτυχῶν, καὶ ἥρως ἐγχώριος, καὶ εὐκίνητος, εὔφορος (cf. σεύω), Hsch.

εὐσότρου· εὐδρόμου, Hsch. (leg. ἐϋσσώτρου).

εὔσοφος, ον, prob. *very learned, well-skilled*, τὸν εὔ. καὶ πανάριστον *PASA*3.175 (Isauria).

εὐσπάθητος [ᾰ], ον, *closelywoven*, Hsch. s.v. τρίμιτον: prob. l. for εὐσπάρτεος, Id.

εὐσπαλές (-εύς cod.)· εὐτελές, Id.

εὐσπάρτεος ἱστός· οὗ μήτε ἀραιὸς μήτε πυκνὸς ὁ στήμων τυγχάνει, Id. (*Suppl.Hell*.1078.)

εὐσπειρής, ές, *well-coiled*, δράκων *AP*6.206 (Antip. Sid.):—also

εὔσπειρος, ον, *well-coiled*, κόρυμβοι ib.219.3 (Antip. Sid.).

εὐσπλαγχνία, ἡ, *good heart, firmness*, E.*Rh*.102, *PMasp*.97 *D*69 (vi A.D.).

εὔσπλαγχνος, ον, *with healthy bowels*, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.6.

II. *compassionate*, LXX*Prec.Man*.7, Ep.Eph.4.32, 1Ep.Pet.3.8, *PMag.Leid.V*.9.3, *PMasp*.20.11 (vi A.D.).

εὔσπολον· εὐείμονα, εὐσταλέα, Hsch.

εὔσπορος, Ep. **ἐΰσπ-,** ον, *well-sown*, γύαι Ar.*Av*.230 (lyr.); Αἴγυπτος *APl*.4.295.

2. *rich in seed*, ἀνθέμιον cj. in *AP*4.1.36 (Mel.).

II. *favourable to seed*, of Hermes, dub. cj. in Herm.ap.Stob.1.5.14.

ἐΰσσελμος, ἐΰσσωτρος, Ep. for εὔσελμος, εὔσωτρος.

εὐστάθεια [ᾰ] (also -ία *IPE*1^2.91.11 (Olbia, ii/iii A.D.), poet. -ίη *AP*12.199 (Strat.) *Didyma* 496*B*13), ἡ, *stability, tranquillity*, coupled with εὐνομία, Ph.1.248; κατὰ τὰς πόλεις ib.680; ὑπὲρ εὐσταθείας τῆς πόλεως *IPE*1^2.94.11 (Olbia); τὴν Αἴγυπτον ἐν εὐ. διάγουσαν *OGI*669.4 (Egypt, i A.D.); εὐστάθειαν τῷ Βακχείῳ *SIG*1109.15 (ii A.D.).

2. esp. of *bodily health*, εὐ. σαρκός Epicur.*Fr*.8, 424, Olympic.ap.Gal.10.56.

3. of persons, εὐσταθίη ἡ ἐν ἑωυτῷ *self-possession*, Hp.*Decent*.12; *stedfastness, tranquillity*, Phld.*Mus*.p.33 K., Ph.1.231, al.; ἐν βουλαῖς Plu.2.342f, al.; τῆς ψυχῆς Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc*.21.20, cf. Ptol.*Tetr*.11; *steadiness*, ὁρμῶν *Stoic*.3.65.

εὐστάθέω, *to be steady, stable*, ὅταν πολίταις εὐσταθῶσι δαίμονες *are favourable*, E.*Rh*.317; εὐ. ταῖς διανοίαις D.H.6.51; εὐστάθει *rest in peace!* in an epitaph, *IG*14.1464; *to be calm, tranquil*, of the sea, Luc.*VH*1.30; οὐκ εὐ. οἱ ὄρνιθες Plu.2.281b.

2. *enjoy sound, stable health*, εὐ. καὶ ὑγιαίνειν Epicur.*Fr*.68, cf. 413, Sor.1.87, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.7.8.1.

3. of cities or countries, *enjoy tranquillity*, εὐσταθοῦσα βασιλεία *OGI*56.19 (Canopus, Ptol. III); τὴν πόλιν εὐ. *SIG*708.37 (Istropolis, ii B.C.), cf. App.*Hisp*.9.

εὐστάθής, ές, Ep. **ἐΰστ-,** as always in Hom., (ἵσταμαι) *well-based, well-built*, περὶ τοῖχον ἐϋσταθέος μεγάροιο Il.18.374, al.; ἐντὸς ἐϋσταθέος μεγάρου, ἐκτὸς ἐϋ. θαλάμου, Od.20.258, 23.178.

II. metaph., *steadfast, tranquil*, ψυχαί Democr.191; ἀνήρ Plu.2.44a; οἱ-έστεροι Hdn.2.6.5; γνώμη Aret.*SA*1.10; -έστεροι γνώμῃ ib.2.3; περὶ τῆς εὐσταθοῦς τῶν θεῶν διαγωγῆς dub. in Phld.*D*.3. tit.

2. of the body, *sound, healthy*, σαρκὸς εὐσταθὲς κατάστημα Epicur.*Fr*.68, Metrod.*Fr*.5; of persons, *healthy, sound*, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc*.7.1.

3. εὐ. νοῦσοι *easily cured, not serious*, Hp.*Aph*.3.8; καῦσοι Id.Epid.1.1.

4. of weather, *steady, settled, calm*, θέρος ib.3.15; Ζέφυρος A.R.4.821.

5. generally, *steady, quiet*, βίος Hierocl.p.53 A.; ἁρμονία D.H.*Dem*.36; in political sense, *firmly established*, μοναρχία Phld.*Hom*.p.31 O.

III. Adv. -θῶς, ἔχειν Sor.1.40, cf. D.L.7.182, Asp.*in EN*115.3; στρατοπεδεῦσαι App.*Hisp*.25, al.: Sup. -έστατα Id.*BC*2.115; Aeol. -θέως *IG*12(2).243 (Mytilene).

εὐσταθμία, ἡ, f.l. for εὐστομία, Orib.45.29.22.

εὐσταθμος, ον, *accurately measured*, dub. in *PTeb*.5.85 (ii B.C.), v.l. in LXXSi.26.18(23); *of full weight*, νομίσματα, *POxy*.1932.6 (v A.D.); *Cod.Just*.10.27.2.6. Adv. -μως, ἴσον *precisely* equal *in weight*, Hp.*Mul*.1.1: Comp. -ώτερον *BKT*3p.15.

εὐστάλεια [ᾰ], Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *simple arrangement*, Hp.*Art*.82.

2. *orderliness*, ἐπιθυμιῶν καὶ φόβων Phld.*Oec*.p.65 J.

3. of troops, *light equipment*, Plu.*Sert*.12.

εὐστάλής, ές, (στ έλλω) *well-equipped*, στόλος A.*Pers*.795; of troops, *light-armed*, εὐσταλεῖς τῇ ὁπλίσει Th.3.22; ιππεὺς -εθστατος X.*Eq*.7.8, etc. ὁπλισμὸς -έστερος D.H.7.59; τὸ εὐσταλὲς πρὸς πόλεμον, = εὐστάλεια Hdn.3.8.5.

2. *convenient, neat*, Hp.*Fract*.37 (Comp.), prob. in Id.*Mochl*.1: *convenient to handle, manageable*, σωμάτιον Id.*Superf*.7 (Comp.); πλοῦς οὔριός τε κεὐσταλής a fair and *easy* voyage, S.*Ph*.780.

3. *compact* εὐ, τὸν ὄγκον Plu.*Mar*.34; σώματα Id.2.353a; εὐ. δίαιτα *light* diet, Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.8.

4. *correct in habit and manners, well-behaved* κόσμιος καὶ εὐ. ἀνήρ Pl.*Men*.90a, cf. Diod.Com.2.17; *orderly*, ἱερουργίαι Plu.*Sol*.12; in dress, *neat, trim* Luc.*Tim*.54.

II. Adv. -λῶς, Ion. -λέως, of dress, *well girt up*, Hp.*Off*.3, Opp.*C*.1.97; of light-armed troops, κούφως καὶ εὐ. ἐκτρέχειν Hdn.4.15.1.

2. of bandaging, *compactly*, Hp.*Off*.9 (Sup.), *Mochl*.1 codd.

3. *decently, in order* ταφῆναι Phld.*Mort*.31.

εὐστᾰσία, ἡ (v. εὐστάθεια) 1 personified, poet. in *Inscr.Perg*.8(2).324.15.

εὔστειρος, α, ον, poet. **ἐΰστ-,** *having a good keel*, Call.*fr*.18.4 Pf. (uncertain gender in broken passage), ἐϋστείρης .. νηός A.R.1.401.

εὐστελέχης, ες, quoted as compound of στέλεχος, Hdn.Gr.2.687.

εὔστερνος, ον, *broad-chested* Man.4.96; δαμάλεις *Gp*.17.2.1: metaph., χοάνοισι, of the earth, Emp.96.1.

εὐστέφᾰνς, Ep. **ἐϋστ-,** ον, epith. of Artemis, Il.21.511; of Aphrodite, Od.8.267, al., Hes.*Th*.196, al.; of Demeter, *h.Cer*.224, Hes.*Op*.300; of a Nereid, Id.*Th*.255 (expld. by Sch. as *well-girdled*, = εὔζωνος).

2. εὐ. θεῶν θυσίαν *graced with beauteous garlands*, Ar.*Nu*.309 (lyr.); θυμέλαι *IG*5(1).734 (Sparta); λειμῶνες εὐ. *crowned with flowers*, Opp.*C*.1.462.

II. of cities, *crowned, circled with walls and towers*, of Thebes, Il.19.99, Hes.*Sc*.80, Th.978; Mycenae, Od.2.120; εὐ. ἀγυιαί Pi.*P*.2.58; Κρότων D.P.369.

εὐστεφής, ές, (στέφος) = foreg., Orac.ap.Amm.Marc.31.1.5, Max.529.

εὐστέφιος, α, ον, = εὐστέφανος II, γαῖα *BCH*59.148 (Philippi).

εὐστήρικτος, ον, *firm, fixed*, Sch.rec.A.*Th*.312.

εὐστῐβής, ές, (στείβω) *well-trodden*, αἰθυίαις λέπας *AP*6.23.

ἐΰστικτος, ον, *variegated*, Opp.*C*.1.336.

εὔστιπτος, Ep., **ἐΰστ-,** ον *closely-woven* or *well-fulled*, φᾶρος A.R.2.30.

εὐστῐχία, poet. **-ίη,** ἡ, in poetry, *good ordering of lines*, αχεδίου *IG*14.2012*Cb*6.

εὔστολος, ον, = εὐστέφανος II, γαῖα *BCH*59.148 (Philippi).

2. = εὐσταλής I. 4, Πλάτων Luc.Epigr.45 (acc. to Planudes).

εὐστομᾰχέω, *have a good appetite*, Phld.*Sign*.38.

εὐστομᾰχία, ἡ, *wholesomeness* of food, Hices.ap.Ath.7.298b, Aët.9.30, Paul.Aeg.2.49; f.l. for εὐστομία, Dsc.2.16.

εὐστομᾰχος, ον, *equable, tranquil*. Adv. εὐστομάχως, *ferre* Cic.*Att*.9.5.2; ἀπορέγχειν *AP*11.4 (Parmen.).

II. *good for the stomach, wholesome*, Diocl.*Fr*.125, Dsc.1.117, Sor.1.94, Hices.ap.Ath.15.689c, Gal.6.593: Sup., lemma ad Ath.7.310a.

εὐστομέω, *to be* εὔστομος, *sing sweetly*, of the nightingale, S.*OC*18, cf. Ael.*NA*1.20, Philostr.*VS*2.10.5; *speak finely*, Luc.*Trag*.181; *employ euphonious words*, Dam.*Pr*.81.

2. generally, = εὐφημέω, A.*Ch*.983(997), Ar.*Nu*.833.

εὐστομία, poet. **-ίη,** ἡ, *goodness of sound, euphony*, Pl.*Cra*.404d, D.H.*Comp*.7, etc. *sweet singing*, Ael.*NA*17.23; *beauty of language*, D.H.*Lys*.12, *Dem*.13, etc;; δάκρυσον νεότητα καὶ εὐ. *Syria*5.337 (Sidon).

II. *pleasantness to the mouth, goodness of taste*, Thphr.*CP*6.16.2, Dsc.2.16: pl., Plu.2.687d; f.l. for εὐστομαχία, Hices.ap.Ath.7.31 of.

III. *skill with the mouth*. of a flute-player, Philostr.*VA*5.21.

εὔστομος, ον, (στόμα) *with mouth of good size*, of dogs, X.*Cyn*.4.2; of horses, εὔ. τῷ χαλινῷ *well-bitted*, opp. ἄστομος, Plu.2.39a.

2. *with large mouth*, of cups, Luc.*Lex*.7; of a harbour, Poll.1.100.

3. *easy to keep open*, of a vein, Aret.*CA*2.2.

II. *speaking well, eloquent*, *AP*14.10.8 (Comp.), Ptol.*Tetr*.166; *making eloquent*, λάγυνος *AP*9.229 (Marc. Arg.). Adv. -μως *with clear utterance*, Ael.*NA*4.42: Sup. -ώτατα ib.13.18; *melodiously*, ib.1.43; ᾖδον Aristaenet.2.19.

2. like εὔφημος, *avoiding words of ill omen*, and so, *keeping silence*, περὶ μὲν τούτων .. μοι .. εὔστομα κείσθω on these things .. let me keep *a religious silence*, Hdt.2.171, cf. Ael.*NA*14.28, Porph.*Abst*.2.36; εὔστομ' ἔχε *peace, be still!* S.*Ph*.201 (lyr.).

III. *pleasant to the mouth, palatable*, Thphr.*HP*2.6.10 (Comp.), 4.3.4, Sor.1.94, Dsc.1.110 (Comp.).

εὐστόν or **εὑστόν,** τό (εὕω), *victim whose skin is singed*, *SIG*1037.5 (*Milet*, iv/iii B.C.).

εὔστοργος, ον, *contented*: Sup. -ότατος Suid. s.v. ἀπαθέστατα (misquoting M.Ant.1.9).

II. *loving*, μήτηρ *JRS*18.30 (Upper Tembris valley).

εὐστόρθυγξ, Ep. **ἐϋστ-,** υγγος, ὁ, ἡ, perh. *well-spiked*, κορύνα *AP*6.35 (Leon.); Πρίαπος ib.232 (Crin.).

εὐστοχέω, pf. inf. εὐστοχηκέναι D.S.2.31:—*hit the mark, succeed*, opp. ἁμαρτάνω, Plb.1.14.7, etc.: c. gen., εὐ. πάσης περιστάσεως, τῶν καιρῶν, τῆς ἐλπίδος, *to hit* them *exactly*, Id.2.45.5, 28.3.6, 32.3.10; τῆς εἰσβολῆς τοῦ λιμένος Str.17.1.6; περί τι Id.5.3.8: c. acc., θηρίον Apollod.1.7.4: abs., Plb.9.12.1; ἐν ἅπασιν J.*BJ*1.15.1; *guess aright*, Plu.2.617d:—Pass., impers., Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.44; εὐστοχηθεῖσα χάρις blessing *seasonably granted*, J.*AJ*15.9.2.

εὐστοχημα, ατος, τό, *lucky hit*, D.L.5.34.

εὐστοχία, Ep. **-ίη,** ἡ, *skill in shooting at a mark, good aim*, ἐπὶ τόξων εὐστοχίᾳ γάνυται E.*IT*1239 (lyr.), cf. Call.*Dian*.217, Pancrat.*Oxy*.1085.8; χερὸς εὐ., periphr. for *a bow*, E.*Tr*.812 (lyr.): in later Prose, D.S.5.18: pl., Id.3.25: metaph., εὐ. καιροῦ Plu.2.74d.

II. metaph., *sagacity, shrewdness*, Arist.*EN*1142[b]2, Plb.18.33.7; χειρῶν εὐ., of artists, D.H.*Comp*.25, cf. *APl*.4.310 (Damocharis), etc. εὐ. μνήμης Ph.*Fr*.11 H.

εὔστοχος, ον, *well-aimed*, τῷδ' ἂν εὐστόχῳ πτερῷ (Elmsl. for πέτρῳ) E.*Hel*.76; ἀκόντιον X.*Eq*.12.13 (Sup.), πληγή Plb.6.25.9.

II. *aiming well*, ὅσοι δὲ τόξοις χεῖρ' ἔχουσιν εὔ E.*HF*195; λόγχαις .. -ώτατοι Id.*Ph*.140, cf. *Fr*.321 (Comp.); εὔ. τὴν τοξικήν Luc.*Nav*.33. Adv. -χως, βάλλειν X.*Cyr*.1.4.8; εὔστοχα βάλλειν, τοξεύειν, Parth.15.1, Luc.*Nigr*.36: Sup. -ώτατα D.C.67.14.

2. metaph., *making good shots*, i.e. *guessing well, hitting the right nail on the head*, Arist.*Div.Somn*.464[a]33; *shrewd*, Id.*Rh*.1412[a]12, Ephipp.14.1, cj. in Luc.Epigr.45; βουλευτήριον *Com.Adesp*.201; εὔστοχόν τι ἔνεστι τοῖς κακοῖς Pl.*Lg*.950b; εὔ. ἐν ἀπαντήσεσιν *ready* at repartee, D.L.6.74. Adv. -χως Pl.*Lg*.792d, Arist.*PA*639[a]5, Phld.*Rh*.2.108 S.

3. *successful*, ἄγρη, *AP*6.13 (Leon.Tarent.), Opp.*H*.3.280; εὐχαί *AP*9.158.8.

εὔστρα or **εὗστρα** (*EM*398.31), ἡ: (εὕω):—*place for singeing slaughtered swine*, Ar.*Eq*.1236 (pl.).

II. *roasted barley*, from which ἄλφιτα were made, Paus.Gr.*Fr*.184, cf. *EM*90.31.

2. a kind of *pulse PTeb*.9.14, 11.9 (ii B.C.).

εὐστρᾰφής, ές, (στρέφω) = sq., Ammon.*Diff*.p.54 V., Sch.Il.*Oxy*.1086.111.

εὔστρεπτος, Ep. **ἐΰστρ-,** ον, *well-twisted*, of leathern ropes, ἐϋστρέπτοισι βοεῦσι Od.2.426; *close in texture*, expl. of εὔστιπτος, Sch.A.R.2.30.

II. *well-plied, nimble*, πόδες *AP*9.533; πρόσωπον *turning hither and thither*, Nonn.*D*.3.180.

ἐϋστρεφής, ές, (στρέφω) *well-twisted*, of a bow-string, ἐϋστρεφέα νευρήν Il.15.463; of a lyre-string, ἐϋστρεφὲς ἔντερον οἰός Od.21.408; πεῖσμα ἐϋ. 10.167; ὅπλῳ ἐϋστρεφεῖ 14.346; ἐϋστρεφέεσσι λύγοισι 9.427; v. εὔστροφος.

II. *shapely* ὦμοι Simm.1.10 (s.v.l.).

εὐστροφάλιγξ [ᾰ], ιγγος, ὁ, ἡ, *whirling*, of hair, *AP*6.219.18 (Antip. Sid.).

εὐστροφία, ἡ, *suppleness, versatility*, ἔν τινι Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.178, cf. Porph.*Abst*.3.23; τὸ μετ' εὐστροφίας ὀξὺ πρὸς τὰς ἀπαντήσεις Plu.2.51 of, cf. 975a, LXXPr.14.35.

εὔστροφος, Ep. **ἐΰστρ-,** ον, *well-twisted*, ἐϋστρόφῳ οἰὸς ἀώτῳ with *well-twisted* wool (i.e. a sling), Il.13.599, 716 (ἐϋστρεφεῖ Aristarch.).

II. *easily turned, manageable*, νῆες E.*IA*293 (Sup., lyr.); *turning easily on a pivot*, Hero *Aut*.26.2: metaph., ζῷον, of man, Pl.*Criti*.109c; πρὸς τὰς ἀπαντήσεις εὔ. λόγος Plu.2.803f; τὸ εὔ. τοῦ φθέγματος Philostr.*VS*2.10.5. Adv. -φως, τέθριππον ἕλκων *APl*.4.385, cf. Alex.Trall.1.16.

εὔστρωτος, Ep. **ἐΰστρ-,** ον (στρώννυμι) *well spread with clothes*, λέχος *h.Ven*.157, cf. *h.Cer*.285, Alc.283.8 L.-P., Nonn.*D*.18.164.

εὔστῡλος, ον, *with goodly pillars*, ναοί E.*IT*128 (lyr.).

II. *with columns at the best distances*, Vitr.3.3.1.

εὐσύγκρῐτος, ον, *well-constituted* or *-compounded*, ὄμμα Simp.*in Cael*.75.2; in Epicurean philosophy, Diog.Oen.1 ii 14, 2 iii 4.

εὐσύγκρυπτος, ον, *well-covered*, Hp.*Fract*.4, Aret.*SD*1.8.

εὐσύγχώρητος, gloss on ἐπιεικτός, Sch.D.Il.8.32.

εὐσΰϊνος, = οἰσύ-, *IG*5(1).1390.23 (Andania, i B.C.).

εὐσῡκοφάντητος, ον, *exposed to calumny*, Plu.2.707f.

εὐσύλληπτος, ον, *easily taken* or *caught*, Horap.1.54 (Comp.).

II. Act., *receptive*, τοῦ σπέρματος *Gp*.17.1 (Comp.): abs., *conceiving easily*, Gal.19.153, S.E.*M*.5.60, Ptol.*Tetr*.72; τὸ εὐ., of the earth, Corn.*ND*28.

εὐσυλλόγιστος, ον, *well-concluded, conclusive*, εὐσυλλογιστότερα .. τἀληθῆ Arist.*Rh*.1355[a]38.

2. *easily inferred*, ἔκ τινων πόσον .. Plb.12.18.8, cf. 8.37.1.

εὐσυμβίβαστος [ῐ], ον, *probable, consistent*, Eust.247.29.

εὐσυμβίωτος [ῐ], ον, *easy to live with*, Vett.Val.42.19.

εὐσυμβλητος, old Att. **εὐξ-,** ον, = sq. 1, τέρας Hdt.7.57; ἥδ' οὐκέτ' εὐξύμβλητος ἡ χρησμῳδία A.*Pr*.775.

εὐσυμβολος, old Att. **εὐξ-,** ον *easy to divine* or *understand*, εὐξ. τόδ' ἐστὶ παντὶ δοξάσαι A.*Ch*.170, cf. D.C.40.17.

II. *easy to deal with, honest, upright*, X.*Mem*.2.6.5; εὐξ. δίκαι suits *which afford easy arbitration*, A.*Supp*.701 (lyr.). Adv. εὐξυμβόλως Poll.5.139.

2. *readily contributing one's* συμβολή, Antipho Soph.74.

III. *affording a good omen, auspicious*, πρός τι Plu.*Demetr*.12, cf. Ael.*NA*3.9, Hld.9.25. Adv. -λως Sch.Pi.*I*.6(5).67.

εὐσυμβούλευτος, ον, *easy to advise*, Ps.-Callisth.30.7.

εὐσυμβουλος, ον, *giving good counsel*, Hdn.Gr.2.791, Tz.*H*.6.839.

εὐσυμμέτρως, Adv. *in suitable proportions*, Archig.ap.Orib.8.2.32.

εὐσυμπερίφορος, ον, *easy to live with, accommodating*, D.L.7.13.

εὐσυμπλήρωτος, ον, *easily filled up, attained*, πέρας Epicur.*Ep*.3p.65 U.

εὐσυμπτωτος, ον, *collapsing easily*, Anon.Lond.27.26.

εὐσυμφῠτος, ον, *easily growing together*, Thphr.*CP*3.7.10.

εὐσυνάγωγος [ᾰγ], ον, *easily collected together*, τόπος τοῖς πεμπομένοις εὐ. a place *convenient for collecting* imports, Arist.*Pol*.1331[b]2.

εὐσυνάλλακτος ον, *easy to deal with*, πρὸς ἀκρόασιν Plu.2.42f, cf. Ptol.*Tetr*.165, Vett.Val.116.32. Adv. -τως LXXPr.25.10.

εὐσυναλλαξία, ἡ, *fair dealing*, *Stoic*.3.64, 67.

εὐσυνάντητος, ον, gloss on εὐάντητος Sch.Opp.*H*.2.149.

εὐσυνάρμοστος, ον, *easily fitted together*, Arist.*GA*718[a]29.

εὐσυνδεξίαστος [ῐ], ον, *loyal to pledges given*, Ptol.*Tetr*.165.

εὐσυνδετος, ον, *readily combining*, τὰ φῶτα *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).119, Heph.Astr.3.20.5.

εὐσυνειδησία, ἡ, *conscientiousness, integrity*, *PSI*5.452.26 (iv A.D.).

εὐσυνείδητος, ον, *with a good conscience*, M.Ant.6.30, adv. -τως, εὐσεβῶς .. καὶ -τως ἔχων *MAMA*8.413e.

II. *honest*, πρᾶγμα *Sammelb*.4426.12 (iii A.D.);

εὐσυνεσία, old Att. **εὐξ-,** ἡ, *shrewdness*, Critias*Fr*.73 D., Arist.*EN*1143[a]10.

εὐσύνετος, old Att. **εὐξ-,** ον *quick of apprehension*, Arist.*EN*1143ᵃ11; -ώτεροι εἰς ταῦτα ib.1181ᵇ11: c. gen., γνώμης θείας Porph.ad Il.p.324 S. Adv. -τως Suid. s.v. ἀστικῶς; Comp. -ώτερον Th.4.18.

II. *easily understood*, ξυνετοῖς E.*IT*1092 (lyr.); διανόημα Phld.*Po*.2.40; κέντροις εὐσυνέτοις Epigr.Astrol.*Oxy*.464.42 (iii A.D.).

εὐσυνήγορος, ον, *skilled in advocacy*, Hdn.Gr.2.791, al.

εὐσυνθεσία, ἡ, *good arrangement* of words, Eust.85.34.

II. *observance of treaties*, Ph.2.267.

εὐσυνθετέω, *keep faith*, opp. ἀσυνθετέω Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.63, Plu.*Rom*.5; ἐν πᾶσι Plb.21.42.5, cf. *PTeb*.61(*a*).32 (ii B.C.); πρός τινα Procop.*Vand*.2.2.

II. *grant* τί τισι *PPetr*.2p.22 (iii B.C.).

εὐσύνθετος, ον, *easy to compound into a word*, λόγος Arist.*Rh*.1406ᵃ36. Adv. -τως *suitably*, ἐκλέγεσθαι Eust.2.22; prob. in *PLit.Lond*.170 (i A.D.).

2. *easy to put together* or *construct*, Ph.*Bel*.56.34, Apollod.*Poliorc*.155.16.

b. *well put together*, κέκλεικε τοῦτο μαρμάροις εὐσυνθέτοις CIJud.1.653 (Syracuse), *SEG*34.327 (Tegea, Chr.).

II. of persons, in act. sense, *constructive*, *inventive*, εἰς τὸ νοῆσαι Man.5.272.

2. *easy to deal with*, Ptol.*Tetr*.165.

εὐσυνθεώρητος, ον, *easy to observe*, Epicur.*Nat*.28.9.

εὐσυννόητος, ον, *easy to comprehend*, Simp.*in Cael*.264.16.

εὐσύνοπτος, ον, *easily taken in at a glance, seen at once*, Isoc.15.172, Aeschin.3.118, Thphr.*HP*1.9.5: μέγεθος Arist.*Po*.1451ᵃ4; πλῆθος, χώρα Id.*Pol*.1327ᵃ1; τάφοι ἀλλήλοις εὐ. *within easy sight of* each other, ib.1274ᵃ37; δύναμις εὐ. τοῖς ἐκ τῆς πόλεως Plb.5.24.6.

II. metaph., *easily comprehended*, of a poem, Arist.*Po*.1459ᵃ33; λέγω δὲ περίοδον λέξιν ἔχουσαν .. μέγεθος εὐ. Id.*Rh*.1409ᵇ1; of the facts of a case, ib.1414ᵃ12, cf. *Pol*.1323ᵇ7; of a falsity or error, *easily seen* or *detected*, Id.*Sens*.441ᵃ10. Adv. -τως Id.*Mir*.838ᵇ10, Is.*fr*.161.

εὐσύντακτος, ον, *well-arranged*, τάξις Arr.*Tact*.16.10.

2. *with good syntax, easy*, ἑρμηνεία Eust.66.36. Adv. -τως Id.336.4.

εὐσυντέλεστος, ον, *easily brought to a conclusion*, Vett.Val.212.17.

εὐσύντριπτος, ον, *easily broken* Plb.9.19.7.

εὐσῦριγξ, ιγγος, perh. *melodious with the sound of pipes*, μέλαθρον Nonn.*D*.3.320.

εὐσύστᾰτος, ον, *of proper consistency*, Critoap.Gal.13.884; ἔμβρνα εὐ. Antyll.ap.Orib.6.31.5 codd. (nisi leg. ἀσύστ-).

II. *easy to make friends with*, Vett.Val.39.14.

εὐσύστροφος, ον, *alert*, opp. ἀσύστροφος, Olymp.*in Grg*.p.258 J.

εὔσφαιρος, ον, *fair and round*, of pearls, Tz.*H*.11.490; ζῷα ib.7.726.

εὔσφυκτος, ον, (σφύζω) *with a good pulse*, Gal.9.802 (Comp.), Aret.*CA*2.4.

εὐσφυξία, ἡ, *goodness, healthiness of pulse*, Aret.*CA*1.4.

εὔσφῠρος, Ep. **ἐΰσφ-,** ον, *with beautiful ankles*, of women, Hes.*Sc*.16, Th.254, Theoc.28.13, etc.; πούς E.*Hel*.1570.

εὐσχεθής, ές, *good to handle*, εὐσχεθὲς .. τόξον Hes.*fr*.33(a).32 M.-W.

εὔσχετος, ον, (σχεῖν) *easily kept in its place*, Hp.*Off*.15.

εὐσχημάτιστος [ᾰ], ον, *well-formed*, Eust.1570.47.

εὐσχημονέω, *to behave with decorum*, Pl.*Lg*.732c, Men.*Mon*.646, Phld.*Rh*.2.281 S., *PSI*5.541.5.

εὐσχημονημα, ατος, τό, *decorous act*, *Stoic*.3.136.

εὐσχημονίζω, *treat properly, maintain adequately*, *GDI*1708.14 (Delph.).

εὐσχημονισμός, ὁ, *proper maintenance*, *GDI*1708.16 (Delphi, ii B.C.).

εὔσχημος, ον, = εὐσχήμων *EM*398.19; ῥυθμοί v.l. in D.H.*Comp*.17. Adv. -μως Chor.29.77p.335 F.-R., v.l. in E.*Hec*.569.

εὐσχημοσύνη, ἡ, *gracefulness*, *elegance*, Pl.*Smp*.196a, X.*Cyr*.5.1.5; *decorum*, Arist.*EN*1128ᵃ25; *refinement*, Id.*Pol*.1329ᵇ28; βίου, ῥημάτων Pl.*R*.588a, *Lg*.627d (but also κίβδηλος εὐ. a spurious *respectability*, Id.*R*.366b).

2. of the body, 1Ep.Cor.12.23; ἡ τοῦ σώματος εὐ. *IGRom*.4.1029.35 (Astypalaea, i B.C.).

II. *proper treatment, adequate maintenance*, *IG*9(1).189 (Tithora).

εὐσχήμων, ον, gen. ονος, (σχῆμα) *elegant in figure, mien and bearing, graceful* opp. ἀσχήμων Pl.*R*.413e, al., ἀλεκτρυών Cratin.108; τὰ εὐ. ἡμῶν (sc. μόρια) 1Ep.Cor.12.24: Comp. -έστερος *more respectable*, Pl.*R*.554e: Sup. -έστατοι, πονεῖν ἵπποι X.*Eq*.11.12.

2. in bad sense, *with an outside show of goodness, specious in behaviour*, εἴς τινα E.*Med*.584.

II. of things, *decent, becoming*, λόγοι Id.*Hipp*.490, D.60.9; πρᾶγμα οὐδαμῶς εὔσχημον λέγειν Aeschin.3.162; λέγειν εὐσχήμονα Arist.*EN*1128ᵇ7; τὸ εὔσχημον *decorum*, Pl.*R*.401c, *Lg*.797b. Adv. -μόνως *with grace and dignity, like a gentleman* Ar.*V*.1210 X.*Cyr*.1.3.8, Arist.*EN*1101ᵃ1; ζῆν Phld.*Herc*.1251.18: Comp -έστερον, ἔχειν Pl.*Epin*.981a; τι φέρειν D.60.35: Sup. -έστατα *IG*2.1034.11.

2. later also, *noble, honourable*, in rank (condemned by Phryn.309), Ev.Marc.15.43, Act.Ap.13.50, J.*Vit*.9, Vett.Val.66.7, al. ἡ εὐ. *the noble lady PFlor*.16.20 (iii A.D.), sup. in honorific address, ἀγωνοθετοῦντος τοῦ εὐσχημονεστάτου Αὐρ. Διοτίμου *SEG*30.1524 (Lycia, iii A.D.).

b. title of a village magistrate, in pl., εὐ. κώμης *BGU*147 (ii/iii A.D.): sg., ἡ οἰκία τοῦ εὐ. *PRyl*.236.15 (iii A.D.).

εὐσχῐδής, Ep. **ἐϋσξ-,** ές, = sq., Opp.*C*.2.211; κάλαμοι *AP*6.68 (Jul. Aegypt.).

εὔσχιστος, ον, *easy to split*, Thphr.*HP*5.6.3, Dsc.5.127.

2. *well-split*, of a pen, *AP*6.227 (Crin.).

εὐσχολέω, *to have abundant leisure*, Phld.*Rh*.1.377 S., D.S.10.7, M.Ant.11.18: c. inf., J.*AJ*5.2.5; εἴς τι Id.*BJ*3.7.29; τινος *for* a thing, Luc.*Am*.33: εἰ -εῖτε ἐπαινέσαι με Muson.*Fr*.48p.130 H.

εὐσχολία, ἡ, *leisure*, Aq., Thd.3Ki.6.17, Longus3.13.

εὔσχολος, ον, *unoccupied*, esp. *by war*, Plb.4.32.6; *leisured*, *leisurely*, ἀναχώρησις Phld.*Oec*.p.64 J.; εὔ. τὴν ψυχήν Hierocl.ap.Stob.4.22.24 (corr. Gaisf.): Comp. -ώτερος Teles p.47 H., M.Ant.4.24.

εὐσωμᾰτέω, *to be well-grown, to be strong and lusty*, E.*Andr*.765, Ar.*Nu*.799; ἀλεκτορίδες τὸν χειμῶνα οὐ πάνυ εὐσωματοῦσι Orib.1.3.5; of trees, εὐ. τοῖς μεγέθεσι Plu.2.641a.

εὐσωμᾰτία, ἡ, *strength* or *good habit of body*, Poll.2.235.

εὐσωμᾰτος, ον, *well-grown*, ibid.

εὐσωμᾰτώδης, ες, = sq., Arist.*Pr*.869[b]14 (Comp.).

εὔσωμος, ον, *sound in body*, *EM*105.46.

εὐσωπία· ἡσυχία, Hsch.

εὔσως, ων, = εὔσοος (q.v.).

εὔσωτρος, Ep. **ἐΰσσ-,** ον *with good felloes*, i.e. *with good wheels*, ἀπήνη Hes.*Sc*.273 (v.l. Il.24.578).

εὐτᾰκής, ές, (τήκω) *easy to soften by heat*, Luc.*Herm*.61.

εὐτακτέω, *to be orderly, behave well*, Th.8.1, X.*Mem*.4.4.1, etc.; of soldiers, *obey discipline*, ib.3.5.21; εὐ. πρὸς ἀρχήν *to be obedient* towards .., Plu.*Cam*.18; *to be continent*, Epict.*Ench*.29.2, D.L.4.42, *AP*5.39.7 (Nicarch.).

II. Act., *pay regularly*, τοὺς φόρους *PHib*.1.35.6 (iii B.C.), cf. *POxy*.1471.16 (i A.D.); τὰ ὀψώνια *PSI*4.350.2 (iii B.C.), etc.:—Pass., ὅπως οἱ μισθαὶ τοῖς παιδευταῖς εὐτακτέωνται *SIG*672.10 (Delph., ii B.C.), cf. *BGU*1107.11.

III. Pass., *to be reduced to order*, ὑπὸ τοῦ διανοητικοῦ ὡς ὑπό ἰσότητος Nicom.*Ar*.1.23; -ουμένη ἀπόβασις, def. of εἱμαρμένη *Theol.Ar*.60: c. acc. cogn., τὸν τοῦ νοῦ λόγον -ούμενος Iamb.*VP*15.66.

εὐτακτημα, ατος, τό, *act of orderly behaviour*, *Stoic*.3.136.

εὐτακτία, ἡ, app. *good order*, εὐ]τακτίη rest. in *SEG*26.551 (Coronea, iii B.C.).

εὔτακτος, ον, (τάσσω) *well-ordered, orderly*, πόλις Ar.*Av*.829; σιωπή Posidon.24 J.; βίος Men.*Mon*.298; εὔ. τὸν βίον, τὴν δίαιταν, Plu.2.749d, D.L.2.25; περὶ τὸν βίον Hp.*Medic*.1.

2. esp. of soldiers, etc., *orderly, well-disciplined*, Ar.*V*.424, Th.2.89, *IG*7.1.7 (Megara, iv B.C.), etc. πορεία Th.7.77: Comp., X.*An*.3.2.30; *well-behaved*, Epicur.*Fr*.217; name of a category of ἔφηβοι *IGRom*.4.482 (Pergam., i B.C.); κατὰ χρόνους εὐτάκτους at *regular* intervals, Sor.1.19; in epitaphs, esp. of slaves, *SEG*34.1483 (Palestine, iii/ii B.C.).

II. Adv. -τως *in an orderly manner*, Hp.*Epid*.1.6, Epicur.*Fr*.127, etc.; *in order* A.*Pers*.399, Ar.*Nu*.964; *regularly*, of payments, *PStrassb*.228 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.5.55 (ii B.C.), *BGU*1147.12 (i B.C.): Comp. -ότερον D.45.77; -τέρως X.*Eq.Mag*.2.7.

εὐτᾰμίευτος, ον, *easily regulated* or *graduated*, Arist.*GA*787[b]5, Hp.*Art*.33, 38.

2. *easily stored*, i.e. *lasting*, of perfumes, Thphr.*Od*.13.

εὐταξία, ἡ, *good arrangement*, τῶν φλεβῶν, of a gem, *AP*9.695 (pl.); τῶν τῆς ψυχῆς μερῶν πρὸς ἄλληλα Pl.*Def*.411d; ψυχῆς πρὸς ἡδονάς ibid.e; *good condition*, ὅπλων καὶ ἵππων X.*Mem*.3.3.14.

2. *good order, discipline*, Th.6.72; *orderly behaviour*, Pl.*Alc*.1..122c, etc.; as a subject of competition, *SIG*1061.4 (Samos, ii B.C.), cf. *IG*2.417; in a state, *orderliness, order*, ἡ εὐνομία εὐταξία Arist.*Pol*.1326[a]30, cf. 1321[a]4; ὁ αἱρεθεὶς ἐπὶ τὴν εὐ *IG*7.4254.

3. *moderation in diet*, Erasistr.ap.*Placit*.5.30.3.

4. *continence* Gal.8.451.

II. Stoic term, *practical judgement, tact*, *Stoic*.3.64, al.

εὐτάρακτος [τᾰρ], ον, *easily disturbed*, Plu.*Arat*.10.

εὔταρσος, ον, *well-operculated*, ἰξύς (of the cicada) *AP*7.213 (Arch.).

2. *of delicate ankles*, ἀστράγαλοι ib.6.254 (Myrin.).

εὐτᾰφία, ἡ, *good burial*, ζῶον ἐλευθερίῃ [καὶ] νέκυν εὐταφίῃ *MAMA*9.76.

εὖτε, Ep., Ion., and poet. Adv. (rare in Trag., never in Com. or Att. Prose):

I. of Time, *when*,

1. with ind., of a definite occurrence in past time, εὖτέ μιν προὔπεμψεν *when* he sent him, Il.8.367, cf. 11.735, 23.85, E.*Ion*888 (lyr.): with impf., ἤκουσας .. εὖτε ὁρμῶμεν Hdt.7.209, prob. in B.3.25: freq. with a corresp. Particle in apodosi, τῆμος δή Od.13.93; καὶ τότε δή ῥα 24.147; τόφρα δέ 20.73; δέ Il.23.62, Od.17.359; δ' ἄρα 20.56, 22.182: the clause with εὖτε may stand last, Il.5.396, 6.515, Pi.*O*.3.28.

2. with subj., εὖτ' ἄν (like ὅτον),

a. referring to future time, οὔ τι δυνήσεαι χραισμεῖν εὖτ' ἂν πολλοὶ πίπτωσι *when* many shall be falling, Il.1.242, cf. 2.34, A.*Pers*.230 (torch.).

b. with pres. in apod., *whenever, so often as*, ἥμισυ ἀρετῆς ἀποίνυται, εὖτ' ἄν μιν κατὰ δούλιον ἦμαρ ἕλῃσιν *whenever* it comes upon him, Od.17.323, cf. 320, Hdt.6.27, A.*Ag*.12: in orat. obl. (for opt. after past tense), Pi.*O*.6.67: ἄν is sts. omitted, εὖτ' ἔρδωμεν *whenever* we offer, Od.7.202, cf. Hes.*Th*.28, B.1.73, A.*Th*.338 (lyr.), A.R.2.801 *AP*14.45.

3. with opt., *whenever, as often as*, with impf. in apodosi, εὖτε μάχοιτο *whenever* he fought, Hes.*Sc*.164, cf. *h.Hom*.18.8, B.12.118, A.*Ag*.565, A.R.2.471.

II. causal, *since*, with aor. ind., S.*Aj*.716 (lyr.), *OC*84, Ph.1098 (lyr.).

III. Adv. of Comparison, for ἠΰτε, *as*, twice in Il., εὖτ' ὄρεος κορυφῇσι κτλ. 3.10; τῷ δ' εὖτε πτερὰ γίγνετ' 19.386 (so Aristarch., but with vv.ll. ὥστε, αὖτε): freq. in Q.S., 1.549, al.

εὐτείχεος, ον, (τεῖχος) *well-walled*, Τροίη Il.1.129, etc.

εὐτειχής, ές, Pi.*O*.6.1, *N*.7.46, E.*Andr*.1009 (lyr.); prop. oxytone, cf. Hdn. Gr.2.37, 687; but acc. εὐτείχεα (Id.2.99) Il.16.57.

εὐτείχητος, ον, (τεῖχος) = εὐτείχεος, Φρυγίη *h.Ven*.112.

εὐτείχιστος, ον, *well-fortified*, f.l. for ἀτ-, Plb.3.90.8.

εὐτείχος, ον, = εὐτείχεος Max.Tyr.27.3 (Sup.), A.D.*Synt*.187.11, al.

εὐτέκμαρτος· καλῶς τυπούμενος, Hsch.

εὐτεκνέω, *to be happy in children*, E.*Fr*.520, *Stoic*.3.156, Plu.2.278b, Trag.*adesp*.681.9 K.-S.

εὐτεκνία, poet., **-ίη**, ἡ, *blessing of children*, εὐτεκνίας κύρσαι E.*Ion*470 (lyr.); εὐτεκνίᾳ δυστυχίαν .. καθελεῖν Id.*Supp*.66 (lyr.), cf. Arist.*Rh*.1361[a]1, *EN*1099[b]3, *Stoic*.3.24, *IG*9(1).979; εὐ. παίδων Epigr.ap.Plu.*Fr*.22.7; *fruitfulness*, *IG*14.1615.

2. *easy birth*, Epiph.Const. in *Lapid.Gr*.197.4.

II. personified, Εὐτεκνεία (sic) *Syria*6.295 (Philippopolis). [-τĕκ- in ll.cc. poet., and Theoc.18.51.]

εὔτεκνος, ον, *blest with children*, Sup. -ωτάτη E.*Hec*.581, etc.; of Priam, ib.620 (Sup.); εὔ. βοῦς (i.e. Io) A.*Supp*.275; πατρίς E.*HF*1405; εὔ. χρησμοί oracles *that give promise of fair children*, Id.*Ion*423; εὔ. ξυνωρίς a pair *of fair children*, Id.*Ph*.1618: Comp.-ότερος D.S.4.74: Sup. -ώτατος ll.cc.

II. of animals, *kind to their young*, Arist.*HA*563[b]6, 614[b]33.

εὐτεκνόω, *make people happy in their children*, εἰς τέκνα *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.217.

εὐτέλεια, Ion. **εὐτελείη** or **εὐτελίη** (v. infr. II. 2), ἡ *having little to pay, cheapness*, πρὸς εὐτελείην τῶν σιτίων to procure *cheapness* of .., Hdt.2.92; εἰς εὐτέλειαν *cheaply*, i.e. *vilely*, εἰς εὐ. χηνὶ συγγεγραμμένῳ Ar.*Av*.805; κρέα δὲ τίνος ἥδιστ' ἂν ἐσθίοις; Answ. εἰς εὐτέλειαν *the cheapest*, Antiph.20; μᾶζα πρὸς εὐτέλειαν ἐξωπλισμένη Id.226.2.

2. *meanness, shabbiness* εὐσέβειαν καὶ οὐκ εὐ. ὑμῖν ἀνέγραψε Lys.30.21; εὐ. οἴκον καὶ ἀμορφία Luc.*Dom*.14.

b. as term of self-depreciation, ἡ εὐτέλειά μου *POxy*.1165.1, 8 (vi A.D.).

II. *thrift, economy*, ἐπ' εὐτελείᾳ *economically* Ar.*Ra*.406 (lyr.); φιλοκαλοῦμεν μετ' εὐτελείας *without extravagance*, Th.2.40; ἐς εὐ. ξυντετμῆσθαι to be cut down to *an economical standard* Id.8.86; ἐς εὐ. σωφρονίσαι ib.1: in pl., *economies*, ταῖς εὐτελείαις οἱ θεοὶ χαίρουσι Antiph.164.1.

2. Εὐτελίη personified, εὐ., κλεινῆς ἔκγονε Σωφροσύνης Crates Theb.12.

εὐτέλής, ές, (τέλος) *easily paid for, cheap*, Hdt.2.86 (Comp. and Sup.), Pl.*Cri*.45a, etc.; *slight, easy*, Id.*Lg*.649d; τὰ εὐ. ἐν χειρουργίᾳ *simple* methods of treatment, *BKT*3p.24; εὐτελέστερα δὲ τὰ δεινά the danger would be *more cheaply met*, Th.8.46 codd. (dub.). Adv. -λῶς *at a cheap rate* X.*Smp*.4.49; ἀγόρασον εὐ. Ephipp.15.1: Comp. -έστερον X.*Cyr*.8.3.46; -εστέρως *Gloss*.: Sup. -έστατα, σκευάσαι *IG*1.44.9; f.l. for εὐσταλέστατα, Hdn.2.11.1.

2. *mean, paltry, worthless*, of persons, σηματουργὸς δ' οὔ τις εὐ. ἄρ' ἦν A.*Th*.491; of character, Arist.*Pol*.1272^b41; opp. σεμνότερος, Id.*Po*.1448^b26 (Comp.); ὅστις -έστατος Eup.189; παιδισκάριον Men.338; ἀνόητος, εὐ. ὑπερβολῇ Id.615; so of things, εὐ. βίος *shabby* Pl.*Lg*.806a; of land, *depreciated in value*, *PTeb*.61(*b*).30 (ii B.C.); -εστέρα ἄσκησις *paltry, requiring no exertion*, X.*Eq.Mag*.1.16; τἆλλα δὲ .. -έστατα Pl.Com.174.11, cf. *Epin*.1.4.

3. of words, style, etc., *undistinguished, commonplace*, Arist.*Rh*.1408^a13, Demetr.*Eloc*.70 (comp.); of the speaker, ib. 100; adv. -λῶς, ib. 167 (sup.), D.H.*Dem*.18 (comp.).

4. *belonging to the lower orders*, *Cod.Just*.11.41.7, Just.*Nov*.12.1.

II. *thrifty, frugal*, δίαιτα X.*Mem*.1.3.5; δεῖπνον Plu.2.150c (Comp.); οἱ εὐτελεῖς κληρικοί *SEG*37.195 (Attica, Chr.); freq. as pr. n. *IG*12(9).126 (Styra, v B.C.), *SEG*26.368, etc. (Attica, iv B.C.).

εὐτέλίζω, *disparage*, ib.1073c. Luc.*Pr.Im*.13, *Anacreont*.27 A.10; *make disreputable*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).205.

εὐτέλισμός, ὁ, *disparagement*, Longin.11.2 (pl.).

εὐτέλιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *disparager*, Phld.*Vit*.p.42 J.

εὐτενής, ές, = εὔτονος, cj. for εὐγενής in Thphr.*HP*5.1.7 and Plu.*Fr*.12.2.

II. of stones, *squared IG*2.1666 *A* 29, al., 7.4255.20.

Εὐτέρπη, ἡ, *the Well-pleasing*, name of a Muse, Hes.*Th*.77, etc.: Pythag. name for *eight*, *Theol.Ar*.55.

εὐτερπής, ές, *delightful, charming*, ἄνθος, φωνή, Pi.*O*.6.105, *AP*9.364 (Nestor).

εὐτερπίη, ἡ, *delight*, *Hymn.Is*. in *SEG*8.549.18 (Egypt, i B.C.).

εὔτευκτος, ον, = εὔτυκτος, τάφος *Epigr.Gr*.238 (Smyrna).

εὐτέχνητος, ον, *skilfully wrought*, *AP*6.260 (Gemin.).

εὐτέχνία, ἡ, *skill in art*, Str.1.2.33, D.H.*Dem*.35, Luc.*Herm*.20, *APl*.4.142.6.

εὔτεχνος, ον, *skilfully wrought*, ναυτικόν Hp.*Ep*.14.

2. *skilful*, of persons, σκυτοτόμοι *AP*6.206 (Antip. Sid.), cf. *Epigr.Gr*.979 (Philae, i B.C.).

3. Adv. -νως, = ἐπισταμένως, Sch.Opp.*H*.3.536.

εὔτηκτος, ον, *easily melted* or *dissolved*, Arist.*Pr*.865^b1 (Comp.), *de An*.422^a19, LXXWi.19.21, Man.6.524: hence **εὐτηξία, ἡ,** *fusibility*, Arist.*Mir*.834^a7.

ἐύτής· ἀγαθότης Hsch. (*La*.; v. ἐητύς).

εὐτῐθάσευτος [ᾰ], ον, *easily tamed*, Str.15.1.43.

εὐτῑμώρητος, ον, *easily punished*, Ptol.*Tetr*.157.

εὐτίνακτος [ῐ], ον, *easily shaken*, Hsch. s.v. κροτητά.

εὐτλήμων, Dor. **-τλάμων** [ᾱ], ον, gen. ονος, *much-enduring, steadfast*, εὐτλήμονι δόξῃ, (v.l. ἐν τλήμονι) A.*Pers*.28 (anap.).

εὔτμητος, Ep. **ἐΰτμ-,** ον, (τέμνω) *well-cut*, ἱμάντες Il.10.567, Theoc.25.102; τελαμών Il.7.304.

2. *easily cut*, σώματα Aret.*CD*1.2.

εὔτοιχος, ον, *with good walls*, Man.4.151.

εὐτοκέω, *bring forth easily*, Hp.*Superf*.2, Cic.*Att*.10.18.1.

2. *to be prolific*, of trees or animals, Thphr.*CP*1.14.1, Ph.1.249, al.: metaph., ib.520:—Pass., *to be brought fortheasily*, Corn.*ND*34.

εὐτοκία, ἡ, *easy delivery*, Call.*Ep*.54, *AP*9.268 (Antip.Thess.), Sor.1.70, Plu.*Rom*.21; τρισσὴ εὐ. three *children happily born*, *AP*9.349 (Leon.).

2. *fertility*, γυναικῶν Ph.1.183; of crops, ib.301.

εὐτοκιος, ον, *aiding in childbirth*, φάρμακον Aët.1.115.

εὔτοκος, ον, *bringing forth easily*, Arist.*HA*576^a22 (Comp.), 573^a9 (Sup.), Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.212 (Sup.).

2. = εὔτεκνος I (which is v.l.), Ph.1.274; *fertile*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.16.

εὐτολμέω, *to be daring enough*, ἀδικεῖν D.C.55.16.

εὐτολμία, ἡ, *courage, boldness*, E.*Med*.469, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1423^b3, *VV*1250^b5: pl., D.S.17.10, Ph.2.382.

εὔτολμος, ον, *brave-spirited, courageous*, εὔ. ψυχῆς λῆμα Simon.140; ἀπ' εὐ. φρενός A.*Ag*.1302; of men, v.l. in X.*An*.1.7.4, etc.: Comp., Ph.2.122: Sup., ib.68, D.H.6.14, etc.: usu. in good sense, εὔ. εἶναι κρῖνε, τολμηρὸς δὲ μή Men.*Mon*.153, but iron., εὔ. ἰατρός Gal.15.913; κύνες Opp.*C*.3.383; εὔ. ἄκεα *heroic* remedies, Aret.*CD*1.2; so εὔτολμόν ἐστι c. inf., Id.*CA*2.1; τὸ εὔ. πρὸς τοὺς κινδύνους Andronic.Rhod.p576 M. Adv. -μως Tyrt.15, A.*Ag*.1298, D.S.17.34: Comp. -ότερον Plu.*Sol*.14, Aret.*CA*1.1: Sup.-ότατα Ph.2.461.

II. in bad sense, *daring, audacious, Anatolian Studies* 204 (Termessus).

εὔτομος, ον, *well-divided, regular*, of a city, Arist.*Pol*.1330^b23.

II. *well-cut*, of a gem, *POxy*.1449.14 (iii A.D.).

εὐτονέω, *have power* or *faculties*, Hp.*Ep*.16, 17; *have power* or *means* to do, εἰπεῖν τι Plu.2.531b, cf. 533e; παρέχειν τι *IG*14.830.10 (Puteoli, ii A.D.), cf. Wilcken *Chr*.176.18 (i A.D.); τοῦ μηδὲν αὐτῶν λυθῆναι *SIG*1109.30, cf. 49 (ii A.D.); Iamb.*Protr*.21 λβ p.124.9 P.

εὐτονία, ἡ, *tension, vigour*, D.S.5.39; σκελῶν ib.34: esp. in Stoic philos. (cf. τόνος), Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.146, etc.; ὁ ἐν τῇ ψυχῇ τόνος λέγεται ὡς εὐ. καὶ ἀτονία ib.3.123, cf. Phld.*Ir*.p.69 W. εὐ. ψυχῆς, of courage, *Stoic*.3.66, cf. 73: generally, *vigour* of character,

Plu.*Phoc*.3, 2.456f, *BGU*786 ii 1 (ii A.D.); also *vigour* of style, D.H.*Vett.Cens*.2.3, Hermog.*Id*.1.11, Aps.p.282 H., εὐ. τοῦ ἔργου w. ref. to a circus athlete, *Delph*.3(1)216.5.

b. Medic., *tension*, Ruf.*Sat.Gon*.46 (pl.); also μαλθακὴ εὐ. gentle *force*, Hp.*Ep*.15.

c. *elasticity*, Ph.*Bel*.71.33.

εὔτονος, ον, (τείνω) *well-strung, vigorous*, of men's bodies or limbs, Hp.*Aph*.3.17, Arist.*IA*710ᵃ31, Luc.*Anach*.24, *AP*12.216 (Strat.); Comp., Men.693; of men, -ώτεροι τοῖς σώμασι D.S.4.3; τὸ εὔ., = εὐτονία, Pl.*Lg*.815a, etc.: esp. in Stoic philos. (cf. τόνος), Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.121, 123; of engines, Plb.8.5.2 (Comp.); of the wind, D.S.1.41; of wine, Arist.*Mir*.832ᵃ11; τὸ εὔ., name of an eyesalve, Aët.7.115; εὔ. πληγή Hero *Bel*.74.12.

b. *distended*, εὐτόνῳ φλεβί (sens. obsc.) Neophr.(?) *Medea* in *PLit.Lond*.77 *Fr*.2.7.

c. *elastic, yielding*, -ώτερος χαλκοῦ χρυσός Porph.ad Il.20.259.

2. *active, energetic*, πρόνοια *POxy*.1468.7 (iii A.D.); προσοχή Iamb.*Protr*.21. κα´ (Sup.); of persons, -ώτατος εἶναι c. part., *OGI*315.52 (Pessinus, ii B.C.).

3. of an orator, *forcible*, εὔ. τῇ φράσει D.H.*Vett.Cens*.5.4; τῆς λέξεως τὸ εὔ. ib.3.2, cf. Phld.*Po*.5.5.

4. Adv. -νως *with might and main, vigorously*, Ar.*Pl*.1095, X.*Hier*.9.6, Arist.*Pr*.885ᵃ6, Ph.1.311, Ev.Luc.23.10: Comp. -ώτερον, τοῦ δέοντος ἀφιᾶσι Luc.*Nigr*.36.

5. *strenuously*, Phld.*Herc*.1251.23, *Po*.2 p.274 H.

6. *peremptorily*, -ώτερον ἐπιστεῖλαι, γράψαι, *PLille*1.3 i 14 (ii B.C.), *PPetr*.2 p.22, 3. p.132 (cf. p. x) (iii B.C.).

II. of the voice, *well-pitched*, Arist.*GA*786ᵇ8. (Sts. as v.l. in codd. for ἔντονος, Plb. l.c.; εὔτονος is perh. f.l. for ἔντονον in S.*Fr*.966.)

εὐτονόω, '*tone up*', *brace*, τὴν δύναμιν Gal.14.252.

εὐτοξία, ἡ, *skill in archery*, Hdn.1.15.2 codd. (dub.l.).

εὔτοξος, ον, *with good arrows*, φαρέτρη *APl*.4.214 (Secund.).

εὐτόρνευτος, ον, = sq. 1, *AP*5.134.

εὐτόρνος, ον, *well-turned, rounded, circular*, E.*Tr*.1197, Lyc.664.

2. *easy to turn*, of wood, Thphr.*HP*5.6.4 (Comp.), 5.6.2 (Sup.).

εὐτράπεζος, ον, *with good table, hospitable*, ἀνδρῶνες A.*Ag*.244 (lyr.); of persons, Plu.*CG*19.

2. *luxurious*, βίος E.*Fr*.670.2; of men, Eriph.6; *dainty, sumptuous*, ἀγορά Plu.2.667c; *good to eat*, Xenocr.9.

εὐτρᾰπελεύομαι, *to be witty, ready*, Plb.12.16.14, D.S.38/9.7; cj. Dind. for εὐτραπεζευόμενοι, Eust.1053.18, Sch.Pl.*Euthphr*.24c G.

εὐτρᾰπελία, ἡ, *ready wit, liveliness*, Hp.*Decent*.7, Pl.*R*.563a, Posidipp.28.5, Cic.*Fam*.7.32.1, D.S.15.6: pl., *pleasantries*, Demetr.*Eloc*.177; defined by Arist. as πεπαιδευμένη ὕβρις, *Rh*.1389ᵇ11, cf. *EN*1108ᵃ24; ἡ περὶ τὰς παιδιὰς καὶ τὰς ὁμιλίας εὐ. Plu.*Ant*.43.

2. rarely in bad sense, = βωμολοχία, Ep.Eph.5.4.

εὐτρᾰπελίζομαι, = Lat. *jocor*, Dosith. p.431 K.:—hence **-ισμός,** ὁ, *Et.Gud*.505.55.

εὐτρᾰπελος, ον, (τρέπω) *easily turning* or *changing*, of the Athenians, Ael.*VH*5.13; *nimble*, of apes. Id.*NA*5.26; in earlier Gr. always metaph., λόγος εὐ. *a dexterous, ready* plea, Ar.*V*.469 (lyr.). Adv. -λως *dexterously, readily, without awkwardness*, Th.2.41.

2. of persons, *ready with an answer* or *repartee, witty*, Arist.*EN*1108ᵃ24, 1128ᵃ10; εὐ. παρὰ τὰς συνουσίας Plb.23.5.7; τίτθη εὐ. Jul.*Or*.7.227a: Sup., Plb.9.23.3.

b. in bad sense, *jesting, ribald*, Isoc.7.49; εὐτράπελόν ἐστι c. acc. et inf., it is *ludicrous* that .., Plu.2.1062b.

3. *tricky, dishonest*, v.l. in Pi.*P*.4.105; εὐ. κέρδη *time-serving* arts, of flatterers, ib.1.92.

εὐτρᾰφέω, *to be well-nourished, thrive*, Thphr.*CP*4.10.1 (nisi leg. -τροφεῖ).

εὐτρᾰφής, -ές, (τρέφω) *well-fed, thriving, fat*, Hp.*Aër*.12, E.*Med*.920, *IT*304, Arist.*HA*546ᵃ15, etc.; *large, well-grown*, of peppercorns, Gal.6.270 (Sup.); *luxuriant*, of hair-growth, Id.1.326 (Sup.); τὸ εὐτραφές, = εὐτροφία, Polyaen.7.36. Adv. -φῶς, Ion. -φέως, ἔχειν to be *fat*, Hp.*Septim*.8, cf. Philostr.*VS*2.1.7.

II. Act., *nourishing*, ὕδωρ A.*Th*.308 (Sup., lyr.); γάλα Id.*Ch*.898, Philostr.*VA*3.9; v.l. in Thphr.*CP*1.18.1.

εὐτρᾰφητος, ὁ, *epicure*, *EM*122.31.

εὐτρᾰφία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *good husbandry*, *Epigr.Gr*.1036 (Nicomedia).

εὐτράχηλος [ᾰ], ον, *with fine neck*, Tim.Gaz.ap.Ar.Byz.*Epit*.81.8, *Hippiatr*.115.

εὐτρεπής, ές, (τρέπω) *readily turning*: hence generally, *prepared, ready*, εὐτρεπὲς ποιεῖσθαί τι E.*Ba*.440; τοὐμὸν εὐ. πάρα ib.844; εὐτρεπῆ .. τὸν κοντὸν ποιοῦ Epicr.10.4; δεῖπνον εὐ. Antiph.80.12; ἄριστον Men.*Pk*.117; τούτων -πῶν γενομένων Plb.6.26.10; also of persons, εἰδὼς εὐτρεπεῖς ὑμᾶς D.4.18; συνήγοροι .. καθ' ἡμῶν εὐ. Id.21.112, cf. *Com.Adesp*.15.19 D.; εὐ. πρός τι D.H.2.3, Ph.1.174. Adv. εὐτρεπῶς, ἔχειν to be *in a state of preparation*, D.1.21.

εὐτρεπίζω, Att. fut. -ιῶ: pf. εὐτρέπικα *AP*9.316.8 (Leon.):—*make ready*, ξίφος A.*Ag*.1651; ἃ χρή E.*IT*470; πάντα D.1.13, cf. 3.13, 4.16, Men.*Sam*.6; τὰ τείχη *to restore* them, X.*HG*2.24; τὴν σύριγγα *lubricates* the windpipe, Hp.*Cord*.2:—Med., *get ready for oneself*, or something *of one's own*, Th.4.123, 2.18, Ph.1.619:—Pass., *to be prepared, made ready*, E.*IA*1111, Ar.*Pl*.626; [ναῦς] ἱστίοις -ομένη Arist.*Fr*.11; σφαγαῖσιν ηὐτρεπσμένος *ready for* .., Lyc.614, cf.Aen.Tact.18.1, Jul.*Mis*.362b; *to be performed, executed*, Phld.*Po*.5.21.

2. Medic., *treat*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.1, al.; dub. in Thphr.*Char*.13.9.

II. *win over*, τινά τινι X.*HG*4.8.12:—so in Med., ib.6: pf., humorously, w. ref. to appropriation of another's possessions, *AP*9.316 (Leon.Tarent.), ἅπαντας ηὐτρέπισται D.18.175.

εὐτρεπισμός, ὁ, *preparation*, Simp.*in Ph*.793.7, Suid.

εὐτρεπιστέον, *one must treat*, of a doctor, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.30; *one must prepare*, Hld.4.15.

2. Adj. -ιστέος, α, ον, Poll.10.76.

εὐτρεπιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who gets ready*, Sch.rec.S.*El*.72.

εὔτρεπτος, ον, *easily changing*, Arist.*Mu*.400ᵃ23, Plu.*Mar*.21; ζωή Man.4.532; ὕδατα Plu.2.912b.

2. Medic., of diseases, *mild*, Gal.15.590; but εὔ. ἐς συγκοπήν *easily turning* to .., Aret.*CA*1.1.

b. of the skin, *sensitive*, Menemach.ap.Orib.10.15.3.

3. *ready, inclined*, τὸ εὔ. πρὸς μεταβολάς Plu.2.978f.

4. *versatile*, Poll.6.121, cj. in Man.4.86.

5. Adv. -τως v.l. for εὐτρεπῶς, J.*Vit*.61.

εὐτρεφής, Ep. **ἐϋτρ-,** ές, (τρέφω) *well-fed*, ὄϊες ἐϋ. Od.9.425; αἰγὸς ἐϋ. 14.530; σαρκὸς εὐτρεφέστατον πάχος E.*Cyc*.380 (prob. l.), cf. Pl.*Lg*.835d.

II. *nourishing*, Thphr.*CP*1.18.1 (v.l. εὐτραφοῦς).

εὐτρήρων, ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *abounding in doves*, Nonn.*D*.13.62.

εὐτρήσιος, prob. = *muliebria passus, pathicus*, Eup.56.

εὔτρητος, Ep. **ἐΰτρ-,** ον, (τετραίνω) *well-pierced*, λοβοί Il.14.182; χόανα Hes.*Th*.863; δόνακες *APl*.1.8 (Alc.); *with many orifices*, φλέβια Thphr.*Sens*.56; *porous*, σπόγγος Q.S.9.429; πέδον *AP*6.21.5.

εὐτρίαινα [ῐ], ὁ, acc. -τρίαιναν, *with goodly trident*, epith. of Poseidon, Pi.*O*.1.73; (εὐρυτρ. codd.).

εὐτρῐβής, ές, *well-rubbed, powdered fine*, Dsc.5.121, as v.l. for εὐθρυβής, cf. Nic.*Al*.328, 405: heterocl. dat. ἐΰτριβι (as from εὔτριψ), ib.44.

εὔτριπτος, ον, (τρίβω) *easy to pound*, Damocr.ap.Gal.14.130; *friable*, Dsc.2.24, Gal.13.124.

εὔτρῐχος, ον, = εὔθριξ, γενειάς E.*HF*934 (s.v.l.); ἄνδρα αὔτριχον *Cat.Cod.Astr*.11(2).190.10.

εὐτριψία, ἡ, *sensitiveness to friction*, Cass.*Pr*.68.

εὐτροπέομαι, Pass., *to be easily dealt with*, ὑπό τινος Apollod.*Poliorc*.138.5.

εὐτροπία, ἡ, (εὔτροπος) *versatility*, ἡ περὶ τὸ ἦθος εὐ. Plu.2.500d.

II. *good disposition*, ἤθεος Democr.57; πρὸς τὰς ὑφηγήσεις Ph.2.399.

III. in reading aloud, *expression*, Aët.16.67.

εὔτροπις, ιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *with good keel*, gloss on ἐϋστείρης, Sch.A.R.1.401.

εὔτροπος, ον, (τρέπω) *versatile*, etym. of εὐτράπελος, Arist.*EN*1128[a]10.

II. (τρόπος) *morally good*, Sch.Od.1.1, Sopat.Rh.8.56.33 W., of diseases, Gal.in *CMG*5.9(2) 114.25, 129.17, 142.18; *mild*, Hp.*Hum*.13; εὔτροπος ἀνθρώποισι δαίμων dub.sens. in *PHib*.1.2.6 (cf. Epich.258). Adv. -πως, gloss on εὐοργήτως, Sch.Th.1.122.

εὐτρόσσεσθαι· ἐπιστρέφεσθαι (Paphian), Hsch.

εὐτροφέω, *thrive, flourish*, Arist.*GA*765[b]26, Thphr.*HP*8.8.4, etc.:—also Med. or Pass., Id.*CP*4.1.4.

εὐτροφής, ές, = εὐτραφής, Hp.*Dent*.29 (s.v.l.).

εὐτροφία, ἡ, *good nurture, thriving condition*, τῶν σωμάτων, τῶνψυχῶν, Pl.*Prt*.351a, b, cf. Arist.*HA*542[a]28, Thphr.*HP*5.2.2, Orph.*Fr*.49 vi 89: pl., Ph.2.1, Antyll.ap.Stob.4.37.16.

εὐτροφιάω, gloss on μυσιάω Hsch.

εὔτροφος, ον, *nourishing, healthy*, χώρα Thphr.*CP*1.14.1; ἔαρ Opp.*C*.3.180.

II. Pass., *well-nourished, thriving*, of trees, D.S.17.89; of children, Hp.*Dent*.1, Orph.*Fr*.49 vi 88; Comp., Hp.*Dent*.13, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.9.5.6: metaph., of diseases, Luc.*Abd*.27.

εὐτρόχᾰλος, Ep. **ἐϋτρ-,** ον, (τρέχω) *running well, quick-moving*, ἅμαξαι A.R.1.845; ποταμός Opp.*C*.2.131; μέλισσα *APl*.4.36 (Agath.); ἀοιδή A.R.4.907; γλῶσσα *IG*5(1).264 (Sparta, Aug.).

II. *well-rounded*, σθαῖρα, κύκλος, A.R.3.135, Man.2.130; λίνον Nic.*Al*.134.

III. *well-rolled*, ἀλωή Hes.*Op*.599, 806.

εὔτροχος, Ep. and Lyr. **ἐΰτρ-,** ον, poet. metapl. acc. ἐΰτροχα *An.Ox*.1.271: (τροχός):—*well-wheeled*, ἐΰτροχον ἅρμα καὶ ἵππους Il.8.438, Hes.*Sc*.463; ἅμαξαν ἐΰ. Od.6.72, Il.24.150, etc.; σατίναι ἐΰ. Sapph.*Supp*.20a.13.

II. (τρέχω) *smoothly running*, Pl.*Ti*.37c; *running easily*, of a cord put through loops, X.*Cyn*.2.4; εὔ. γλῶσσα a *ready, glib* tongue, E.*Ba*.268; γλῶσσα εὔ. ἐν τῷ διαλέγεσθαι Plu.*Per*.7; of style, D.H.*Comp*.20; τὸ τῆς φύσεως, τῆς διανοίας εὔ., Ph.1.240, Dam.*Isid*.80, cf. 32; τὸ σφαιροειδές ἡμῶν οὐκ εὔ. Plot.2.2.2. Adv. -χως, ἀναγινώσκειν to read *fluently*, Ph.1.303.

III. *well-rounded*, E.*Ion*19; τεῖχος *IG*14.1389 ii 13.

εὐτρύγητος [ῠ], ον, *convenient for the vintage*, of low vines, Thphr.*CP*3.7.4 (Comp.).

εὐτρύγιον (or ?εὐτρύτιον), τό, item in list of comestibles, etc., otherwise unexpld., *BGU*2358.15 (iv A.D.).

εὐτρύπητος [ῡ], ον, *easily pierced*, Sch.Orib.4 p.531 D. (Comp.).

εὐτρῠφάλειος [ᾰ], gloss on εὐκόρυφος, Sch.Opp.*C*.1.362.

εὔτρωτος, ον, *easily wounded*, Gal.*UP*1.2.

εὐτῠκάζομαι, *make ready*: εὐτυκάζου (εὐτύκαζον cod.)· εὔτυκτον ἔχε, ἕτοιμον, Hsch.: hence restored by Dind. for .. τυκάζου in A.*Th*.149 (lyr.), act., Call.*fr*.177.32 Pf.

εὐτῠκής, ές, *easily worked*, and Adv. -ῶς· ῥᾳδίως, Hsch.

εὐτῠκίζω, = εὐτυκάζομαι, Id., *EM*399.17.

εὔτῠκος, ον, rare form for sq., *well-built*, εὐτύκους δόμους A.*Supp*.959 (Porson).

II. *ready*, γλῶσσα ib.994: c. inf., πᾶς τις ἐπειπεῖν ψόγον .. εὔτυκος ib.974 (anap.); ὑμεῖν B.8.4; ἐς χορόν Pratin.Lyr.2; πῦρ, εὔ. ἔστω Theoc.24.88, ἁ θεὸς εὔ. ἕρπει (fort. ἕρπειν) Call.*Lav.Pall*.3; [κρέα] v.l. in Hdt.1.119.

εὔτυκτος, ον, (τεύχω) *well-made, well-wrought*, κυνέη Il.3.336, etc.; ἱμάσθλη 8.44, etc.; κλισίη 10.566, Od.4.123; κυνέα B.17.50; κρέα εὔ. ποιήσασθαι to get meat *ready for eating*, v.l. in Hdt.1.119.

εὐτύπωτος [ῠ], ον, *easily taking an impression*, κηρός Gal.*UP*6.13, cf. Id.1.322, Phlp.*in de An*.605.16, Eust.633.23, prob. in Plu.2.660c.

εὐτύχεια [ῠ], ἡ, poet. for εὐτυχία, S.*Fr*.1050.

II. Εὐτύχεια, τά, festival in honour of Eutyches, *SIG*[2]588.55 (ii B.C.): sg., Εὐτύ-χειον, τό, fund devoted to its maintenance, *Inscr.Délos*370.44 (iii B.C.).

εὐτύχευδοξέω, *enjoy fame and fortune*, *PTeb*.418.19 (iii A.D.).

εὐτύχέω, impf. ηὐτύχουν or εὐτ- S.*Fr*.107.10, etc.: fut. -ήσω E.*Or*.1212: aor. 1 ηὐτύχησα or εὐτ- ib.542, etc.: pf. ηὐτύχηκα or εὐτ- Pl.*Lg*.811c, etc.: 3 pl. plpf. ηὐτυχήκεσαν D.18.18:—Pass., aor. 1 εὐτυχήθην Hdn.2.8.3, 2.9.3: pf. εὐτύχημαι Th.7.77, etc.:—*to be prosperous, fortunate*, Pi.*O*.7.81, *I*.3.1, etc.; οἱ εὐτυχοῦντες *people in prosperity*, Antipho 2.4.9; εὐ. τινός *to be well off for* a thing, Luc.*Charid*.23; εἰ μνήμης εὐτυχῶ if I remember rightly, Ath.2.58c: c. dat., τῷ πολέμῳ Hdt.1.171, cf. S.*El*.68; τῷ βίῳ Men.655: more freq. c. acc. rei, τοὺς ἄλλους πολέμους Hdt.1.65; τὰ πάντα Id.3.40, cf. S.*OT*88; ἐς τέκνα E.*Or*.542, Ion.567; ἕν τινι X.*HG*7.1.5: c. part., *to succeed in* doing, E.*Or*.1212, cf. X.*HG*7.1.11: later c. inf., Plu.2.333e, Vett.Val.241.11, Longus4.19, D.L.9.100: c. acc. cogn., εὐ.

εὐτύχημα X.*An*.6.3.6; εὐτύχει at the close of letters, Pl.*Ep*.321c; εὐτυχεῖτε Ep.Philipp.ap.D.18.78, Septimius Severus in *IG*12(7).243.30; εὐτύχει on gravestones, *CIG*4346 (Side), 4837 (Egypt); ἀλλ' εὐτυχοίης *fare thee well!* A.*Ch*.1063, S.*OT*1478, E.*Med*.688.

2. of things, *turn out well, prosper*, βρότεια πράγματ' εὐτυχοῦντα A.*Ag*.1327; πόνου τοι χωρὶς οὐδὲν εὐτυχεῖ S.*El*.945; τὰ εὐτυχοῦντα Id.*Fr*.681; τὰ πολλὰ .. εὐτυχοῦντα *if they succeed*, Th.3.39, cf. 4.79:—also in Pass., ἱκανὰ τοῖς πολεμίοις ηὐτύχηται Id.7.77; τὰ τῆς μάχης εὐτυχεῖτο Plu.*Num*.12: ταῦτα αὐτοῖς ἐς κάλλος εὐτύχηται Gal.*Protr*.12; ἄπιοτον τὸ -ούμενον Alciphr.2.3; of a person, εὐτυχηθείς Iamb.*VP*2.9.

II. act., *have the good fortune to obtain, attain to*, παρὰ τῶν Σεβαστῶν στέφανον *IEphes*.3070.13, Men.Rh.439.10 R.-W., Sopat.Rh.8.247.18, 328.19 W.

εὐτύχημα, ατοσ, τό, *piece of good luck, success*, E.*Ph*.1356, Pl.*Smp*.217a, Men.5.3 D., etc.; εὐτυχεῖν εὐ. X.*An*.6.3.6.; *SEG*31.903.9 (pl., Aphrodisias, iii A.D.).

εὐτύχής, ές, *successful, fortunate*, of persons and events, Hdt.1.32, etc.: Comp., S.*Aj*.550: masc. ending for fem., *SEG*30.1485 (Phrygia, iv A.D.) Sup., Pl.*Lg*.877e; opp. ὄλβιος, Hdt. l.c.; opp. εὐδαίμων, E.*Med*.1229 (Comp.); εὐτυχεῖ πότμῳ A.*Pers*.709 (troch.); εὐτυχῆ κλύουσα πρᾶξιν S.*Tr*.293: c. dat., εὐ. ἱκέσθαι τινί to come *with blessings* to him, Id.*OC*308; δαίμων δὲ τοῖς μὲν εὐτυχὴς καθ' ἡμέραν Id.*El*.999; τὸ εὐτυχές, οἷ ἄν .. Th.2.44.

2. sup. as honorific title (= Lat. *felicissimus*), *SB*4678.11, *POxy*.1042, 1896, *PLond*.1723 (all vi A.D.).

II. Adv. -χῶς Pi.*N*.7.90, A.*Pers*.325, etc.; Ion. -χέως Hdt.3.39: Comp. -έστερον E.*Heracl*.247 (v.l. -ρος); πράττειν Pl.*Euthd*.280a: Sup. -έστατα Men.*Sam*.44:—εὐτυχῶς' Ἀμμαίῳ at close of letter, D.H.*Amm*.2 fin., *SEG*30.812; at the end of an inscr., *SEG*31.635 (Maced., ii/iii A.D.), etc.

εὐτύχησις, εως, ἡ, in pl., *lucky strokes of fortune*, Phld.*Rh*.2.217S.

εὐτύχία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *good luck, success*, Pi.*O*.6.81, Hdt.1.32, Th.7.77, etc.; τὴν ἀτυχίαν εἰς εὐ. αἰτοῦμαι μεταστῆναι Antipho 2.4.4; defined, Arist.*Rh*.1361[b]39; ἐπ' εὐτυχίᾳ, -ίαισιν, E.*IT*1490 (anap.), Ar.*Ec*.573 (lyr.); πολλῇ εὐ. χρῆσθαι Pl.*Men*.72a; κατά τινα θείαν εὐ. Id.*Lg*.798b; ἡ κατὰ πόλεμον εὐ. Th.1.120: pl., *piece of good luck, successes*, Id.2.44.

εὐύἄλος, ον, *of good glass*, φιάλαι *AP*11.55, acc. to Planudes (Pall.).

εὔυγρος, ον, *very moist*, Vett.Val.9.24.

εὐυδρέω, *to abound in water*, Str.8.6.8.

εὐυδρία, ἡ, *abundance of water*, Id.5.1.12.

εὔυδρος, ον, (ὕδωρ) *well-watered, abounding in water*, ἄστυ Simon.96; ἀκτά Pi.*P*.1.79; Μαραθών Call.*Hec*.1.1.8; νάπη Nic.*Al*.622; γῆ ποιώδης καὶ εὔ. Hdt.4.47; χῶρος -ότερος Id.9.25; [ὄρη] -ότερα *Gp*.2.6.5 (v.l. ἐν-).

2. of a river or spring, *with beautiful water*, Κάσας B.10.119; Εὐρώτας E.*IT*399 (lyr.); Κασταλίς *Pae.Delph*.5; so prob. εὔυδρον ποτόν (vulg. ἔνυδρον τόπον) Polyzel.2.

εὐυμνία, ἡ, gloss on εὐμολπία, Hsch. (ἐν- cod.).

εὔυμνος, ον, *celebrated in many hymns*, *h.Ap*.19, Call.*Ap*.31, etc.: Sup., Id.*Fr*.36.

II. *making beautiful song*, ῥήματα *Suppl.Hell*.980.3.

εὐυπάντητος, ον, *easily approached*, *IGBulg*.390.6; adv. -ως, *VDI*1960(3).154 (Chersonese).

εὐυπέρβἄτος, ον, *easily stepped over*: of a socket, *out of which the end of a bone easily slips*, Hp.*Art*.8.

II. *easy of access*, *PFay*.110.9 (i A.D.), *POxy*.1272.16 (ii A.D.).

εὐυπέρβλητος, ον, *easily surpassed*, Arist.*EN*1123[a]17.

εὔυπνος, ον, *sleeping well* or *soundly*, Hp.*Dent*.15, cj. in Max.Tyr.30.6: Comp., Gal.18(2).299, etc.

II. Act., *granting good sleep*, of Zeus at Delphi, Hsch.

εὐυπόδητος, ον, of a sandal, *easy to bind under the foot*, Tz.ad Lyc.853.

εὐυπόκρῖτος, ον, *playing one's part well*, Vett.Val.48.1.; also εὐ. συμβίωσις, of marriage, Id.119.33.

εὐυπόληπτος, ον, *easy to take up, light*, Heph.Astr.2.2.

II. in Comp., *more easily enclosed*, v.l. in Arist.*Sens*.438[as]15, cf. Alex.Aphr.*in Sens*.26.20, 36.1.

III. *enjoying a good reputation*, *Cod.Just*.1.4.26 Intr., Just.*Nov*.128.18.

εὐύποπτα σώματα persons *believed to be dangerously ill*, Aët.5.78.

εὐυπόστἄτος, ον, *staunch, steadfast*, Afric.*Cest*.p.18 V.

εὐυποχώρητος, ον, *easily yielding*, σώματα Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69.

εὐύφαντος [ῠ], ον, (ὑφαίνω) = sq., Suid.

εὐύφής, ές, (ὑφή), *well-woven*, στολή Tim.*Pers*.180; λαίφεα *AP*10.2 (Antip. Sid.); ἱμάτιον Herm.*in Phdr*. p.192 A., *BGU*1564.10; πέπλος v.l. in S.*Tr*.602.

εὐφἄής, ές, (φάος) *very bright*, Nonn.*D*.8.111.

εὐφάλαρα· λαμπρά, Hsch., *EM*399.32.

εὐφᾱμέω, εὔφᾱμος, Dor. for εὐφημ-.

εὐφἄνής, ές, *illustrious*, *IGRom*.3.739[v].5 (Rhodiopolis, ii A.D.; sup.).

εὐφαντᾰσίωτος, ον, *gifted with a vivid imagination*, Vett.Val.47.1, Quint.6.2.30; πρᾶξις *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).209; also in bad sense, *fantastic, fanciful*, Vett.Val.150.12.

εὐφανταστος, ον, *imaginative*, Phlp.*in de An*.155.30, Platon.*Diff.Com*.15.

II. *easily imagined*, Procl.*in Prm*. p.518 S.

εὔφαπτον· ὑπὸ θεοῦ κατεχόμενον, Hsch.

εὐφᾰρέτρειος, α, ον, *having a beautiful quiver*, Ἄρ]τεμιν εὐφαρέτρειαν orac. in *ZPE*92.267 (Ephesus, ii A.D.).

εὐφᾰρέτρης, ου, Dor. **-ας,** α, ὁ, *with beautiful quiver*, Ἀπόλλων S.*Tr*.208 (lyr.), Maced.*Pae*.1; *SEG*23.126.3 (Attica, i B.C.).

εὐφάρμᾰκος, ον, *abounding in drugs*, ὄρος Thphr.*HP*9.10.3.

εὐφέγγεια, ἡ, *brilliancy*, Iamb.*Protr*.21.ις΄.

εὐφεγγής, ές, *bright, brilliant*, ἡμέρα .. εὐ. ἰδεῖν A.*Pers*.387, cf. B.18.26; Ἄρκτος A.R.3.1195; σελάνα B.8.29, cf. Plu.2.161e; πεύκη, of a torch, *AP*7.407.5 (Diosc.); τὸ εὐ. Luc.*Hipp*.8.

2. *shiny*, τοῖχοι Suid. s.v. δύο τοίχους.

εὐφεροσύνη, etym. of εὐφροσύνη, coined by Pl.*Cra*.419d.

εὔφηβος, written for ἔφηβος, *IG*3.1104 (ii A.D.).

εὐφημέω, Dor. **εὐφᾱμέω,** (εὔφημος) *use words of good omen*, opp. δυσφημέω:

I. *avoid all unlucky words*, during sacred rites: hence, as the surest mode of avoiding them, *keep a religious silence*, φέρτε δὲ χερσὶν ὕδωρ εὐφημῆσαί τε κέλεσθε Il.9.171, cf. Call.*Ap*.17, 18, etc.; mostly imper., εὐφήμει, εὐφημεῖτε, *hush! be still!* Ar.*Nu*.297, *Ach*.241, al.; οἱ δὲ ἀμβώσαντες μέγα εὐφημέειν μιν ἐκέλευον Hdt.3.38; εὐφημεῖν χρὴ τὸν πρεσβύτην Ar.*Nu*.263; εὐφήμει τοῦτό γε, ἦν δ' ἐγώ Pl.*Euthd*.301a, cf. *R*.329c; οὐκ εὐφημήσεις; Id.*Smp*.214d:—Pass., εὔφημον εἴη τοὖπος εὐφημουμένῃ *since* you *have been spoken fair*, A.*Supp*.512.

II. *shout in triumph*, Id.*Ag*.596, *Eu*.1035 (lyr.), Ar.*Pl*.758. D.S.5.49.

2. c. acc., *honour by praise, speak well of*, θεούς Pl.*Epin*.992d, cf. X.*Smp*.4.49:—Pass., *to be called by a mild name*, πολιτεία .. εὐφημούμενος λῆρος D.S.37.17; also, *to be honoured*, Hp.*Ep*.27, *CIG*4389 (Isauria); *to be applauded*, Ph.2.589; πρὸς πάντων -ηθείς Hdn.2.3.11; ὑπὸ ὄχλων Vett.Val.38.25.

III. *sound triumphantly*, κέλαδος Ἑλλήνων πάρα .. ηὐφήμησεν A.*Pers*.389; ὀλολυγμὸς εὐφημῶν Id.*Ag*.28.

εὐφημητέον, *one must use words of good omen*, ἐπί τισι Ph.2.257.

εὐφημητικός, ή, όν, *of happy significance*, ἀντίφρασις Eust.763.37.

εὐφημία, ἡ, *use of words of good omen*, opp. δυσφημία:

I. *abstinence from inauspicious language, religious silence*, εὐφημίαν ἴσχε, = εὐφήμει, S.*Tr*.178; εὐ. ἐσχηκέναι πρός τινα Pl.*Lg*.717c; εὐφημία 'στω, εὐφημία 'στω, as a proclamation of *silence* before a prayer, Ar.*Th*.295, cf. *Av*.959; so εὐφημίαν .. κηρύξας ἔχω S.*Fr*.893; Ταλθύβιος .. εὐφημίαν ἀνεῖπε καὶ σιγὴν στρατῷ E.*IA*1564; μετ' εὐ. διδάσκειν Pl.*Lg*.949b; ἐν εὐ. χρὴ τελευτᾶν Id.*Phd*.117e; πρὸς εὐφημίαν τρεπέσθω Luc.*Laps*.17.

II. in positive sense, *auspiciousness*, λόγων εὐ. E.*IA*608, Aeschin.1.169; πᾶσαν εὐ. παρειχόμην D.*Ep*.2.19; esp. *a fair* or *honourable name* for a bad thing, *euphemism* (as Εὐμενίδες, εὐφρόνη, etc.), δι' εὐφημίας Pl.*Lg*.736a; εὐφημίας ἕνεκα Aeschin.3.92, cf. Plu.2.449a.

2. f.l. for εὐφωνία, Demetr.*Eloc*.175.

III. *prayer and praise, worship*, offered to the gods, E.*IA*1469; = εὐχή, Pl.*Alc*.2.149b; εὐξάμενον μετ' εὐφημίας Din.2.14: pl., Pi.*P*.10.35.

2. *honour, good repute* enjoyed by men, Phld.*Ind.Sto*.16, 20; ἀθάνατος εὐ. D.S.1.2; opp. δυσφημία 2Ep.Cor.6.8; ἀδιάλειπτος Plu.2.121e; ἡ ὕστερον εὐ. D.Chr.31.20; τὴν παρὰ πᾶσιν ἀγαθὴν εὐ. good *repute*, *IG*12(5).860.39 (Tenos, i B.C.); ἡ ἐκ τῶν ξένων εὐ. *OGI*339.30 (Sestos, ii B.C.); *panegyric*, Jul.*Or*.3.106a, Lib.*Or*.62.3; ἡ εὐ. σου, as a form of address, *PLond*.3.891.9 (iv A.D.); αἱ εὐ. *plaudits, acclamations* in a local senate, *POxy*.2110.2 (iv A.D.).

εὐφημιζομαι, *use words of good omen*, A.D.*Pron*.10.22, Hsch. s.v. εὐοίαιον, *EM*388.43.

εὐφημισμός, ὁ, *use of an auspicious word for an inauspicious one*, e.g. Εὐμενίδες for Ἐρινύες, εὐφρόνη for νύξ, etc., Eust.1398.52, Demetr.*Eloc*.281; κατ' εὐφημισμόν Corn.*ND*21, Hermog.*Prog*.7, Palaeph.51, Olymp.*in Mete*.105.19; ἀπ' εὐφημισμοῦ Phld.*Piet*.111.

εὔφημος, Dor. **εὔφᾱμος** ον (φήμη) *uttering sounds of good omen*, ἀετός Arist.*HA*618[b]31: usu. in derived senses,

I. *abstaining from inauspicious words*, i.e. *religiously silent*, εὔφημον .. κοίμησον στόμα A.*Ag*.1247; γλῶσσαν εὔ. φέρειν Id.*Ch*.581; so perh. εὔ. γόοι Id.*Fr*.40; εὐφάμου στόμα φροντίδος ἱέντες, uttering the words of *auspicious* thought, i.e. keeping a holy silence, S.*OC*132 (lyr.); so ὑπ' εὐφήμου βοῆς, i.e. in silence, Id.*El*.630; εὔφημα φώνει, = εὐφήμει, Id.*Aj*.362, 591, E.*IT*687; εὔφημος ἴσθι S.*Fr*.478; εὔ. πᾶς ἔστω λαός Ar.*Th*.39 (anap.)

2. *mild, softening* (cf. εὐφημία II. 1, εὐφημισμός), ἐν-οτάτοις ὀνόμασι .. κατονομάζειν Pl.*Alc*.2.140c; πρὸς τὸ -ότατον, Lat. *in meliorem partem*, Luc.*Prom.Es*3. Adv.Comp. -ότερον Eust.1398.49.

3. *fair-spoken*, εἰς τὸ δαιμόνιον Phld.*Piet*.18.

II. in positive sense, *fair-sounding, auspicious*, μῦθοι Xenoph.1.14; ἦμαρ A.*Ag*.636; ἔπος Id.*Supp*.512; εὔφημοι κέλαδοι E.*Tr*.1072 (lyr.); εὔφαμον δ' ἐπὶ βωμοῖς μοῦσαν θείατ' ἀοιδοί A.*Supp*.694 (lyr.); Μούσης ἀνοίγειν .. εὔφημον στόμα Ar.*Av*.1719; εὔ. πόνοι *pious, holy*, E.*Ion*134 (lyr.); δόμοι Id.*Andr*.1144; ᾠδῆς γένος, ἐρωτήματα, Pl.*Lg*.800e, *Hp.Ma*.293a, cf. Ep.Phil.4.8; πλοῦς Iamb.*VP*3.16 (Sup.). Adv. -μως *with* or *in words of good omen*, *h.Ap*.171 (dub.l.), A.*Eu*.287, *IG*1.108.55, Pl.*Phdr*.265c: Comp. -ότερον Aristaenet.2.9.

III. *laudatory*, λόγοι εὔ. *panegyrics*, Plb.31.3.4. (Also f.l. for εὔχυμος Aët.5.58, for ευπφιμος Nic.*Al*.275.)

εὔφθαρτος, ον, *easily destroyed, perishable*, Arist.*Cael*.280[b]25, 305[a]6 (Comp.), Plb.2.35.6, M.Ant.2.12.

II. of food, *easily broken down*, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.68f, Gal.8.34.5.

εὐφθογγέω, gloss on εὐστομέω, Sch.S.*OC*18.

εὔφθογγος, ον, *well-sounding, cheerful*, λύρη Margites1.3 W., Thgn.534; κελάδους -οτέρους A.*Ch*.341 (anap.); σύριγγες E.*Tr*.127 (lyr.); *sweet-voiced*, of birds, Str.15.1.69: Sup., Id.6.1.9.

εὐφῐλής, ές, *well-loved*, χείρ A.*Ag*.34.

II. Act., *loving well*, ποίμνης τοιαύτης οὔτις εὐ. θεῶν Id.*Eu*.197.

εὐφῐ́λητος, η, ον, *well-beloved*, only in Id.*Th*.107 (lyr.).

εὐφῐλόπαις, παιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *the children's darling*, of a lion's whelp, A.*Ag*.721 (lyr.).

εὐφῐλότίμητος [τῑ], ον, *properly made an object of ambition*, δαπανήματα Arist.*EN*1122[b]22.

εὔφῑμος, ον, *well-bitted, well-bridled*, Hdn.*Epim*.178 (hence **εὐφῑμία,** v. εὐκαμία).

II. *astringent, styptic*, Nic.*Al*.275.

εὔφλαστος, ον, *easily crushed*, Sch.Lyc.26.

εὐφλεβής, ές, = εὔτονος I. 1 b, κέρας Neophr.(?) *Medea* in *PLit.Lond*.77 *Fr*.2.19.

εὔφλεκτος, ον, *easily set on fire*, X.*Cyr*.7.5.22, Arr.*An*.2.19.1.

εὐφορβία, ἡ, *high feeding*, σφαδᾴζεις πῶλος ὣς εὐφορβίᾳ S.*Fr*.848.

εὐφορβιον, τό, spurge, **Euphorbia resinifera**, Dsc.3.82, Gal.13.270; freq. also, *its resinous juice*, S.E.*P*.1.93, *Edict.Diocl*.32.70.

εὔφορβος, ον, (φέρβω) *well-fed*, Orph.*Fr*.285.65.

εὐφορέω, *bear well, be productive*, Hp.*Ep*.10, Ev.Luc.12.16, Ph.2.64, al.: metaph., λόγος εὐ. πλημμύραις ῥημάτων καὶ ὀνομάτων Id.1.690 (ἐμφ- cod.): c. acc., εὐ. σταφυλάς Gal.1.547.

II. of ships, *have a prosperous voyage*, Luc.*Lex*.15.

εὐφορητος, on, *endurable*, τινι A.*Ch*.353 (lyr.).

εὐφορία, ἡ, *power of enduring easily*, Hp.*Fract*.35; *contentment*, Phld.*Lib*.p.17 O.

2. *sense of well-being* in disease, τοῦ νοσοῦντος Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.106, cf. Gal.11.10, 14.615, Orib.*Syn*.6.6.

II. *fertility*, Ph.2.57, al.: in pl., γαστέρων εὐφορίαι Hp.*Epid*.6.7.2; *periods of productivity*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.337; ψυχῶν εὐφορίαι ibid.; *abundant produce*, καρπῶν, οἴνου, Xenag.3, Alciphr.1.24; ἐλαίου *IG*21100.59; σίτου Ἀρχ. Ἐφ.1913.7 (Nisyros, iii B.C.).

III. *grace of movement*, in dancing, Poll.4.97.

εὐφόρμιγξ, ιγγος, ὁ, ἡ, *with beautiful lyre*: *playing beautifully on it*, Δύκειος *AP*7.10.

II. Pass., of lyrical music, *beautifully played* or *accompanied*, Opp.*H*.5.618.

εὔφορος, ον, (φέρω) *well* or *patiently borne*, πόνοι Pi.*N*.10.24.

2. *easy to bear* or *wear, manageable, light*, ὅπλα X.*Cyr*.2.3.14 (Sup.); δόρυ Id.*Eq*.7.8 (Sup.); ἔκπωμα Critias*Fr*.34 D. (Sup.); σφενδόνη Luc.*Dom*.7; *ductile*, of clay, Ph.1.418 (Sup.); of wines, -ώτατοι κεφαλῇ καὶ πέφεσιν Ruf.ap.Orib.6.38.15.

3. *easily borne, spreading rapidly*, of diseases, Luc.*Abd*.27; of persons, εὔ. πρὸς ἡδονὰς λόγων Longin.44.1.

II. of the body, *active, vigorous, healthy*, Phoc.3.4; εὔ. ἔχειν τὸ σῶμα Arist.*HA*575^{a}33; but, *capable of graceful movement*, in dancing, -ώτερον τὸ σῶμα ἕξειν X.*Smp*.2.16.

2. *able to endure, patient*: in Adv. -ρως, τλῆναι S.*Ph*.872; ὀχεῖν Democr.173: Comp. -ώτερον, φέρειν Hp.*Fract*.18: Sup. -ώτατα, φέρειν *Aph*.1.13; τὰ κρύη καὶ τοὺς χειμῶνας εὐ. ἔχειν Plu.2.651c.

3. of animals and plants, *productive, fertile*, Arist.*HA*538^{a}1, Thphr.*CP*1.17.10; χώρα Ph.2.297 (Sup.); ἀγρός Plu.2.59a: c. gen., ὀπωρας Hdn.1.6.1; πυρετῶν Gal.7.334: metaph., εὔ. γνῶσις Phld.*Hom*.p.62 O. (dub.); πόλις εὔ. πρὸς ἀνδρῶν ἀρετήν *rich* in manly virtue, D.H.*Rh*.3.3.

4. *easily able* to do, c. inf., Aret.*SD*1.2.

5. Adv. -ρως *easily*, εὐ. καὶ μετὰ ῥαστώνης ἐνεργεῖν Ph.2.283; ἐς τὸ πάθος ἐκφερόμενος App.*BC*2.146 (Sup.); εὐφόρως ἔχειν τῆς γλώττης to have a *ready* tongue, Philostr.*VS*1.25.5; εὐφόρως ἔχειν to feel *well*, Gal.11.28: with no Verb expressed, κοιλίαι τοῖσι πλείστοισι πάνυ εὐφόρως Hp.*Epid*.1.3, cf. Gal.17(1).209: Comp. -ωτέρως, περιγίνεσθαι Hp.*Art*.69.—An irreg.Comp. εὐφορέστερος in Aret.*CA*1.4.

εὔφορτος, ον, *well-freighted, well-ballasted*, νᾶες *AP*12.53 (Mel.): metaph., *agreeable, gracious*, opp. βαρὺς ἐπὶ ταῖς εὐπραγίαις [στρατηγός]Onos.42.24; μέλη Opp.*C*.1.85, cf. 4.447.

εὐφράδεια [ᾰ], ἡ, *correctness of language*, Phld.*Rh*.1.165 S., S.E.*M*.1.98.

εὐφραδής, ές, (φράζω) *expressing oneself correctly* or *accurately*, Simp.*in Ph*.968.30, Suid. Ep. Adv. -έως *prudently, wisely*, πεπνυμένα πάντ᾽ ἀγορεύειν Od.19.352, *IG*2.5201, *CRAI*1968.423 no.6.

2. Pass., *well-expressed*, λόγος Lyd.*Mens*.4.64, cf. Sch.Il.14.382 (Comp.), etc.

εὐφραδίη, ἡ, Ion. and poet. for εὐφράδεια, *IG*14.1294.

εὐφραίνω, Ep. **ἐϋφρ-,** fut. Att. εὐφρᾰνῶ A.*Ch*.742, etc., Ion. and Ep. εὐφρανέω Il.5.688, ἐϋφρανέω 7.297: aor. 1 εὔφρᾱνα or ηὔφρ- Simon.155.12, Pi.*I*.7(6).3, E.*Or*.217, etc.; Ep. εὔφρηνα Il.24.102, subj. ἐϋφρήνῃς 7.294:—Pass., with fut. Med. εὐφρᾰνοῦμαι X.*Smp*.7.5; Ion. 2 sg. εὐφρανέαι (v.l. -έεαι) Hdt.4.9; also Pass. εὐφρανθήσομαι Ar.*Lys*.165, Aeschin.1.191, Men.*Pk*.68: aor.1 εὐφράνθην or ηὐ- Pi.*O*.9.62, Ar.*Ach*.5: pf. part. εὐφραμμένος Hsch. s.v. κεκραιπαληκώς (εὔφρων):—*cheer, gladden*, εὐφρανέειν ἄλοχον Il.5.688; ἐϋφραίνοιτε γυναῖκας Od.13.44; ἀνδρὸς ἐϋφραίνοιμι νόημα 20.82; εὐ. θυμόν τινος Pi.*I*.7(6).3; νόον, φρένα, A.*Ch*.742, *Supp*.515; [τινὰ] ἐπέεσσι Il.24.102; τινὰ δι᾽ ἀρετήν Pl.*Mx*.237a; τινά τι Agatho12; πλεῖστα X.*Mem*.2.4.6.

II. Pass., *make merry, enjoy oneself*, εὐφραίνεσθαι ἔκηλον Od.2.311, cf. Hdt.4.9, Ev.Luc.16.19, etc.; τινι *at* or *in* a thing, Pi.*P*.9.16, Ar.*Nu*.561, Pl.*Lg*.796b; ἐπί τινι Ar.*Ach*.5, X.*Smp*.7.5, Aeschin.1.191; ἔν τινι X.*Hier*.1.16; διά τινος ib.8; ἀπό τινος ib.4.6: c. part., εὐφράνθη ἰδών *was rejoiced at* seeing, Pi.*O*.9.62, cf. Men.*Pk*.68; εἰ πεπαυμένος μηδέν τι μᾶλλον ἢ νοσῶν εὐφραίνεται S.*Aj*.280, cf. E.*Med*.36; τὰ ἐμὰ εὐ. *enjoy a pleasure* in my stead, Luc.*DMar*.13.2, w. ref. to sexual fulfilment, Ar.*Lys*.165, 591.

εὐφράντης, ου, ὁ, *one who cheers*, *EM*436.3.

εὐφράντικός, ή, όν, *cheering*, ὀφθαλμῶν Ath.13.608a.

2. of persons, *cheery*, Vett.Val.9.3, al.: Comp. -ώρερος *more cheered* by good fortune, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).238.

εὐφράντοποιός, όν, = foreg. 1, Sch.Ar.*Pax*519.

εὐφράντός, ή, όν, *pleasant*, dub. in Gal.5.88: Εὐφραντά, τά, title of work by Timocrates, D.L.10.6, cf. Sch.E.*Hec*.98, al.

2. *cheered, delighted*, Sch.rec.A.*Pr*.536.

Εὐφράνωρ, ορος, ὁ, epith. of Zeus, *ABSA*49.12 (Dorylaeum).

εὐφρᾰσία, ἡ, *good cheer*, ἡ ἐν τῇ ψυχῇ εὐ. Epict.*Gnom*.19, cf. Melamp.p.24 D., al., *PFlor*.391.1, al. (iii A.D.), *PRyl*.28.47, al. (iv A.D.), Hsch. s.v. δαῖτος.

εὔφραστος, ον, (φράζω) *easy to make intelligible*, Arist.*Rh*.1407^{b}12; *distinct*, ὀπωπή D.P.171.

εὐφρονέω, *be in good heart*, CIJud.303.

εὐφρονέων, Ep. **ἐϋφρ-,** *with kind* (or *prudent*) *mind*, ὅ (or ὅς) σφιν ἐϋφρονέων ἀγορήσατο καὶ μετέειπεν Il.1.73, al.; fem. -έουσα A.R.3.998: pl. -έοντες Man.1.233.

εὐφρόνη, ἡ, (εὔφρων) *the kindly time*, euphem. for νύξ, *night*, chiefly poet., Hes.*Op*.560, Pi.*N*.7.3, etc.: also in Ion. and late Prose, Heraclit.26, 57, Hdt.7.12.56, al., Hp.*Mul*.1.1, Jul.*Or*.2.85b; ἄστρων εὐ., = ἐστερόεσσα εὐ., S.*El*.19: εὐφρόνης, = νυκτός, *by night*, *Epist*.Anaximen.ap.D.L.2.4; κατ᾽ εὐφρόνην A.*Pers*.221 (troch.), S.*El*.259.

II. = εὐφροσύνη, Hsch., cf. E.*Hel*.1470 codd. (lyr., sed leg. εὐφροσύναν), cj. in Orph.*H*.9.8.

εὐφρονίδης, ου, ὁ, *son of Night, Epigr.Gr*.1029.6 (Cius).

Εὐφρονῖσιοι, οἱ, name of group of Corybantes, *IEryth*.201a.62 (iii B.C.).

εὐφροσύνη, Ep. **ἐϋφρ-,** ἡ, (εὔφρων) *mirth, merriment*, γέλω τε καὶ εὐφροσύνην παρέχουσαι Od.20.8, cf. 10.465, etc.; esp. of a banquet, *good cheer, festivity*, οὐ .. τί φημι χαριέστερον εἶναι ἢ ὅτ᾽ ἐϋφροσύνη μὲν ἔχῃ κατὰ δῆμον ἅπαντα κτλ. 9.6, cf. *h.Merc*.449, 482, etc.; κρατὴρ μεστὸς ἐϋφροσύνης Xenoph.1.4: pl., σφισι θυμὸς αἰὲν ἐϋφροσύνῃσιν ἰαίνεται is cheered *with glad thoughts*, Od.6.156; *festivities*, A.*Pr*.539, E.*Ba*.377 (both lyr.), etc.: chiefly poet., used by X.*Cyr*.8.1.32, *Ages*.9.4 (pl.): in sg., Id.*Cyr*.3.3.7, Pl.*Ti*.80b; ἡ χαρὰ καὶ ἡ εὐ. Epicur.*Fr*.2: also in later Prose, LXXGe.31.27, al., Act.Ap.2.28, Diogenian.Epicur.4.50, *PLips*.119 ii 1 (iii A.D.), etc.; εὐ. ψυχῆς οἶνος πινόμενος LXXSi.34.28(31.36).

II. pr. n., *Euphrosyne*, one of the Graces, Hes.*Th*.909, etc.

2. title of Isis, Ἴσιδι Εὐφροσύνῃ *Inscr.Délos*2107 (i B.C.).

εὐφρόσῠνος, η, ον, also ος, ον dub. in *AP*5.39.6 (Nicarch.), *IGRom*.4.416 (Pergam.):—poet. and later Prose for εὔφρων, *cheery, merry*, Ptol.*Tetr*.166, Vett.Val.15.5, *Sammelb*.411 (iii/iv A.D.). Adv. -νως *in good cheer*, Thgn.766.

II. Act., *cheering, making cheerful*, Dsc.4.127; νύξ Orph.*H*.3.5, etc.

2. εὐφρόσυνον, τό, = βούγλωσσον, Plin.*HN*25.81.

εὔφρουρος, ον, (φρουρά) *watchful*, κομιδή Opp.*H*.5.621.

εὔφρων, Ep. **ἐΰφρ-,** ον, both in Hom.: (φρήν):— *cheerful, merry*, of persons, εἴ πέρ τις .. δαίνυται εὔφρων Il.15.99, etc.; θυμός Od.17.531; ἶλαι Pi.*N*.5.38. Adv. -νως *with good cheer*, Id.*P*.10.40, etc.

2. Act., *cheering, making glad* or *merry*, οἶνος Il.3.246; οἶμος Pi.*Pae*.6.115; εὔφρων πόνος εὖ τελέσασι A.*Ag*.806 codd.; ὦ φέγγος εὖφρον ib.1577; ῥοαὶ εὔφρονες Ἀργείοις S.*Aj*.420 (lyr.): neut. pl., εὔφροσιν δεδεγμένη, = εὐφροσύναις, A.*Eu*.632 (s.v.l.).

II. *kindly, gracious*, θεὸς εὔ. εἴη εὐχαῖς Pi.*O*.4.14, cf. A.*Pers*.772, S.*Aj*.705 (lyr.), A.R.4.1411, etc.; γαῖαν ἀνθρώποισι καὶ εὔφρονα μήλοις Pi.*O*.7.63; εὐ. ἤδ' ὁμιλία A.*Eu*.1030; ψῆφον δ' εὔφρον' ἔθεντο Id.*Supp*.640 (lyr.); v.l. for ἐπίφρονος in Theoc.25.29. Adv. -νως A.*Ag*.351, al.

2. *of sound mind, reasonable*, ἄνδρες Xenoph.1.13.

III. = εὔφημος, πῶς εὔφρον' εἴπω*;* A.*Ch*.88; οὐδ' αὖ τόδ' εὖφρον Id.*Supp*.378.

εὐφυής, ές, (φυή) *well-grown, shapely*, μηροί Il.4.147; πτελέη 21.243; κλάδος, of ivy, E.*Fr*.88; πρόσωπον Id.*Med*.1198; ὀδόντες Alex.98.20; μαζοί *AP*5.55 (Diosc.); *suitably formed*, πόδες Arist.*PA*691[b]15; χορείας εὐφυὴς βάσις *well-ordered, graceful*, Ar.*Th*.968 (lyr.).

II. *of good natural disposition*, X.*Mem*.1.6.13, al., Arist.*EN*1114[b]8, Thphr.*Char*.29.4; of horses and dogs, X.*Mem*.4.1.3 (Sup.), Jul.*Or*.2.87a.

2. *naturally suited* or *adapted*, πρός τι Pl.*R*.455b; πρὸς τὰς τέχνας Isoc.4.33 (Sup.); εἴς τι Pl.*Prt*.327b (Sup.); οὐκ εὐ. λέγειν Aeschin.1.181; εὐ. τὰ σώματα καὶ τὰς ψυχάς Pl.*R*.409e; -έστατος τὴν γνώμην Isoc.9.41: rarely in bad sense, εὐ. πρὸς ἀγονίαν Arist.*GA*748[b]8. Adv., εὐφυῶς ἔχει c. inf., Id.*Pol*.1321[a]9; εὐ. ἔχειν πρὸς .. ib.1303[b]8: Comp. -έστερον, ἔχειν D.61.42; also -εστέρως Hierocl.p.27 A.

3. of place, *well situated*, Arist.*PA*666[a]14 (Sup.); of time, καιρὸς εὐ. πρὸς σωτηρίαν Plb.1.19.12. Adv. -ῶς, κεῖσθαι πρὸς .., Arist.*Pol*.1327[a]33.

III. *naturally clever*, like εὐτράπελος, euphem. for βωμολόχος, Isoc.7.49, 15.284; σοφιστὴς εὐ. Alex.36.4, cf. 135.13; εὐφυής *a man of genius*, Arist.*Po*.1455[a]32. cf. *Rh*.1390[b]28; opp. γεγυμνασμένος, ib.1410[b]8; of hounds, Id.*HA*608[a]27 (Comp.). Adv. εὐφυῶς *cleverly, skilfully*, Pl.*R*.401c; κολακεύειν Antiph.144.2; ὀψοποιεῖν Alex.24.1.

εὐφῠΐα, ἡ, *natural goodness of growth* or *shape, shapeliness*, δακτύλων Hp.*Off*.4, cf. Art.82; εὐ. καὶ ὥρα Plu.*Sol*.1; ἡ τῶν ζῴων εὐ. Porph.*Abst*.3.24.

II. *good natural parts*, and morally, *goodness of disposition*, freq. in both senses at once, Arist.*EN*1114[b]12, Rh.1362[b]24, etc.; defined as τάχος μαθήσεως, Pl.*Def*.413d.

2. of places, *fertility, favourable situation*, etc., εὐ. πρός τι Thphr.*CP*1.2.3; ἡ τῶν τόπων εὐ. Plb.2.68.5.—εὐφύεια is cited from Alex.317, and is found in Pap., as Anon.*in Tht*.4.43, al.

εὐφύλακτος [ῠ], ον, *easy to keep* or *guard*, A.*Supp*.998; εὐ. ἡ καρδία *well-guarded*, Arist.*PA*670[a]26; εὐφυλακτότερον τὸ ὕδωρ τοῦ ἀέρος *more easily confined*, Id.*Sens*.438[a]15, cf. *PA*656[b]2 (Sup.); ἐν εὐφυλάκτῳ εἶναι to be *on one's guard*, E.*HF*201; -ότερα αὐτοῖς ἐγίγνετο it was *easier* for them *to keep a look-out*, Th.8.55; ὅπως εὐφύλακτα αὐτοῖς εἴη Id.3.92, cf. Plu.*Rom*.18.

II. (Φυλάττομαι) *easy to guard against*, Arist.*SE*174[b]35 (Comp.), D.C.57.1.

εὔφυλλος, ον, *leafy*, Νεμέα Pi.*I*.6(5).61; δάφνα E.*IT*1246 (lyr.).

εὐφύσητος [ῡ], ον, gloss on εὔπρηστος, Sch.Il.18.471; *easily blown away*, *EM*273.35.

εὔφῠτος, ον, (φυτόν) *well-planted*, Poll.1.228.

εὐφωνέω, *have a good voice*, Phld.*Rh*.1.367 S.

εὐφωνία, ἡ, *goodness of voice*, X.*Mem*.3.3.13, D.19.339, Arist.*Pr*.903B27; τόλμα καὶ εὐ., of an orator, Plu.2.838e.

2. *excellence of tone*, of horns, Arist.*Aud*.802[b]2.

II. *euphony*, D.H.*Comp*.25, Quint.1.5.4, Demetr.*Eloc*.68.

εὔφωνος, ον, *sweet-voiced, musical*, Πιερίδες Pi.*I*.1.64; χορός A.*Ag*.1187; *sweet-toned*, λύρα Arist.*Metaph*.1019[b]15; τὸ βαρὺ ἀπὸ τοῦ ὀξέος -ότερον Id.*Pr*.920[a]23; εὔ. θαλίαι *accompanied with sweet songs*, Pi.*P*.1.38.

2. *loud-voiced*, of a herald, Ar.*Ec*.713, X.*HG*2.4.20, cf. D.19.126; οἱ -ότατοι Hdn.2.6.4.

3. *euphonious*, Democr.18[b], D.H.*Comp*.12, Demetr.*Eloc*.70; -ότατον τὸ ᾱ D.H.*Comp*.14.

4. Adv. -νως Poll.2.113: Comp. -οτέρως Demetr.*Eloc*.255; -ότερον Plu.2.1132b: Sup. -ότατα, ᾄδειν Philostr.*VA*4.42.

εὐφώρᾱτος, ον, *easy to detect*, Gal.13.333; διαφορά Plu.2.63c; συκοφανρία Lib.*Decl*.49.79: Comp., Gal.6.95: **Εὐφωρατ**[.] dub. in *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.19 tit.

εὐφώτιστος, ον, *well-lighted*, Simp.*in Cael*.457.12.

εὐχαίτης, ου, ὁ, *with beautiful hair*, Γανυμήδης Call.*Ep*.53; epith.of Hades, *Ath.Mitt*.24.257 (Thrace); of horses, *with beautiful mane*, Poll.5.83; of plants, *with beautiful leaves*, λωτός *AP*4.1.51 (Mel.); κισσός ib.9.669 (Marian.): also **εὔχαιτος,** ον, σώματα Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.60.; of Dionysus, *AP*9.524.

εὐχαιτίας, ου, ὁ, v.l. for foreg., D.S.20.54.

εὐχάλῑνος [ᾰ], ον, *well-bridled*, S.E.*M*.1.169.

εὐχάλῑνωτος, ον, (χαλῑνόω) = foreg., Hdn.*Epim*.178.

εὔχαλκος, ον, *wrought of fine brass* or *well-wrought in* (or *pointed with*) *brass*, στεφάνη Il.7.12; ἀξίνη 13.612; μελίη 20.322; τρίποδες Od.15.84; κράνος A.*Th*.459; ὅπλα Id.*Pers*.456.

εὐχάλκωτος, ον, (χαλκόω) = foreg., κρεάγρα *AP*6.305.5 (Leon.).

εὐχανδής, ές, *spacious*, Man.6.463; νηδύς Nic.*Al*.63.

εὐχᾰράκτηρος, *bene figuratus, formosus*, *Gloss*.

εὐχᾰράκτος, ον, *clearly stamped*, νομισμάτια *PLips*.13.10 (iv A.D.), Procl.CPHom.28.29.

εὐχάρεια [χᾰ], ἡ, *grace, charm*, Simp.*in Epict*.p.119 D.; cf. εὐχαρη II.

εὐχάρής, ές, = εὔχαρις, Men.Rh.p.406 S.; v.l. for εὔχαρις, LXXWi.14.20.

εὐχάρίζω, *render thanks*, τόπῳ *Sammelb*.4563.

εὐχάρίη, ἡ, = εὐχαριστία, Ἀθήναιον 7.210 (Patrae).

II. = εὐχάρεια, *urbanity*, Hp.*Praec*.10 (v.l. εὐχαριστίη).

εὐχάρις, neut. εὔχαοι, gen. ιτος *charming*, *gracious*, esp. in society, Democr.104, Pl.*R*.486d, 487a, X.*Cyr*.7.4.1; ἀστεῖοι καὶ εὐ. ib.2.2.12; εὔ. κατὰ τὰς ἐντεύξεις, ἐν ταῖς ὁμιλίαις, Plb.22.21.3, 23.5.7; τὸ εὔ. *urbanity*, X.*Ages*.8.1, 11.11, M.Ant.1.16.5; of Aphrodite, *gracious*, E.*Heracl*.894 (lyr.), Med.631 (lyr.); of animals, Arist.*HA*592[b]24: Comp. -τώτερος Plot.3.6.6: Sup. -τώτατος, ἔς τὸν δῆμον App.*BC*2.26.

2. *graceful*, of diction, Demetr.*Eloc*.173; of style, D.H.*Din*.81.

II. of places, *pleasant*, Arist.*Pol*.1331[a]36.

εὐχάρισμα, *corollarium*, *Gloss*.

εὐχᾰριστεύς, έως, ὁ, *bestower of favours, benefactor*, nom. pl. -ῆς *SEG*38.1476.108 (Xanthos, iii B.C.).

εὐχᾰριστέω, *bestow a favour on*, *oblige*, τῷ δήμῳ τῷ Δηλίων *IG*11(4).665 (Delos, iii B.C.); τινι *PPetr*.2 p.4 (iii B.C.), *PHib*.1.66.5 (iii B.C.).

2. *to be thankful, return thanks*, Decr.ap.D.18.92, *IPE*1[2]352.14 (Chersonesus, ii B.C.); τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις Posidon.36 J., cf. Phld.*Ir*.p.92 W., al.; ἐπί τινι or περί τινος *for* a thing, Plb.4.72.7, D.S.16.11, etc.; esp. to the gods, ἐπὶ τῷ ἐππῶσθαί δε τοῖς θεοῖς εὐ. *UPZ*59.10 (ii B.C.), cf. LXXJu.8.25, 1Ep.Cor.1.4, etc., med., *show gratitude*, μεταξὺ ἀχαρίστων τε .. καὶ εὐχαριστουμένων παίδων Just.*Nov*.22.48 pr.:—Pass., *to be thanked*, ηὐχαρίστηται κεραυνοῖς Hp.*Ep*.17: *to be received with thanks*, 2Ep.Cor.1.11.

3. *pray*, τῷ θεῷ περί τινος *PLond*.2.413, 418 (iv A.D.).

εὐχᾰριστήριος, ον, *expressive of gratitude*, ὁλοκαύτωμα εὐ. τινός Ph.2.157; εὐχαί *PMasp*.6.6 (vi A.D.): as Subst., εὐχαριστήρια (sc. ἱερά), τά, *thank-offering*, τοῖς θεοῖς θύειν εὐ. Plb.5.14.8, cf. Sch.Pi.*P*.7.9; *mission of thanks* to the Senate, D.S.29.11: sg., Ἀσκληπιῷ καὶ Ὑγεία .. εὐχαριστήριον (sc. ἀνέθηκεν) *IG*12(3).1086 (Melos), cf. 3.132*l*, *IPE*1[2]162.2, *OGI*699 (Egypt), LXX2Ma.12.45.

εὐχᾰριστητέον, *one must give thanks*, τινι Ph.1.273; ὑπέρ τινος ib.533.

εὐχᾰριστητικός, ή, όν, = εὐχαριστικός, λόγος, ὕμνος, ib.177, 371; *IGRom*.3.704 iii *B* 6 (Cyanae), Adv. -κῶς ib.273 (v.l. -ιστικῶς).

εὐχᾰριστία, ἡ, *thankfulness*, *gratitude*, Decr.ap.D.18.91, *Stoic*.3.67, Phld.*Ir*.p.93 W.; τοῦ δήμου *OGI*227.6 (*Didyma*, iii B.C.); πρός τινα D.S.17.59, *PLond*.3.1178.25 (ii A.D.); πρὸς τὸν θεόν Plb.1.36.1; ἀπόντι μᾶλλον εὐ. ποίει Men.693, Θεῷ Ἡλίῳ Ἐλαγαβάλῳ Μαιδουας Γολασου εὐχαριστίας ἀνέθηκεν Philol.127.257 no.2 (Emesa, iii A.D.).

2. *giving of thanks*, εἰς εὐ. θεοῦ *SIG*798.5 (Cyzicus, i A.D.), cf. Ph.1.60, LXXWi.16.28, *Corp.Herm*.1.29, etc.: pl., ποιεῖσθαι -ίας 1Ep.Ti.2.1.

εὐχᾰριστικός, ή, όν, *of gratitude*, ὕμνοι Ph.2.109; εὐχή *JHS*37.101 (Lydia, ii A.D.). Adv. -κῶς Ph.1.59.

εὐχᾰριστος, ον, *agreeable*, τινι τέχνη X.*Oec*.5.10 (Comp.); λόγοι Id.*Cyr*.2.2.1 (Sup.); -ότατα καὶ πιθανώτατα εἴρηκε Plb.12.28.11; Cypr. *e-u-ka-ri-ta* εὐχάριστα, *acceptable gifts*, *Kafizin*117b, 303; Adv. -τως, τελευτᾶν τὸν βίον to die *happily*, Hdt.1.32; πλείονα εὐχάριστα πεποίηκεν τῇ συνόδωι *SEG*32.453 (Boeotia, ii B.C.).

II. *grateful*, *thankful*, X.*Cyr*.8.3.49 (Sup.), *Inscr.Prien*.103.8 (ii/i B.C.), Ep.Col.3.15, etc. Adv. -τως, διακεῖσθαι πρός τινα D.S.1.90; ἀποδιδόναι Ph.1.520; τῶν γεγονότων μνημονεύειν Plu.2.477f.

III. *beneficent*, θεοί *UPZ*41.13 (ii B.C.); title of Ptolemy V, *OGI*90.5 (Rosetta); τὸ τῆς ψυχῆς εὐ. D.S.18.28; βεβαιωτὴς (-ότης codd.) εὐχάριστος, of God, Ph.1.128 codd. (ἰσχυρότατος cj. Cohn), cult-title of Zeus, *INikaia*1085 (iii A.D.).

εὐχάρῐτος, ον, freq. v.l. for foreg., as in Arist.*HA*592[b]24, fem. εὐχαρίτη, ἀρχήν epigr. in *Inscr.Délos*36 (iv/iii B.C.); adv., εὐχαρίτως ἄρξας rest. in epigr.ib. 37.

εὐχάροπος [ᾰ], ον, strengthd. for χάροπος, *Gp*.14.16.2.

εὐχατῆσαι· ἐπικαυχήσασθαι, Hsch.

εὐχατότερον· πλουσιώτερον, Id.

εὐχείμερος, ον, (χεῖμα) *healthy* or *convenient to winter in*, πόλεις Arist.*Pol*.1330[a]41.

II. Act., *bearing the winter* or *the cold well*, ὄϊες Id.*HA*596[b]4 (Comp.).

εὐχείμων, prob. f.l. for λευχ-, Suid.

εὐχεῖον, τό, *house of prayer, synagogue*, *PLond*.3.1177.60 (iii A.D.)

εὔχειρ, χειρος, ὁ, ἡ *quick* or *ready of hand*, *handy*, *dexterous*, Pi.*O*.9.111; σὺν νόῳ εὔχειρες Hp.*Art*.33, cf. S.*OC*472.

εὐχειρία, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *manual dexterity*, *skill*, ἀνόητος εὐ. Hp.*Art*.35, cf. Ruf.ap.Orib.*inc*.20.1; in flute-playing, Poll.4.72; in battle, Plb.11.13.3, 16.10.1, *Fr*.158 (pl.), Hdn.1.17.12, etc. (Sts. confused in codd. with εὐχέρεια).

εὐχείρωτος, ον, (χειρόω) *easy to master* or *overcome*, A.*Pers*.452, X.*HG*5.3.4, etc.; *easy to train*, τῷ νουμοθέτῃ Arist.*Pol*.1332[b]9; simply, *easy*, Porph.*Abst*.3.4. (Comp. εὐχειρότερος D.C.37.7, and Sup. εὐχειρότατος X.*Cyr*.1.6.36, *Oec*.8.4, Thphr.*HP*4.14.7, are ff.ll. for -ωτότερος, -ωτότατος.)

εὐχέρεια, ἡ, *tolerance of* or *indifference to* evil, μὴ ἡμῖν πολλὴν εὐχέρειαν ἐντίκτωσι τοῖς νέοις πονηρίας Pl.*R*.392a; *licentiousness*, A.*Eu*.494 (lyr.); ἡ τῆς πράξεως εὐ. Aeschin.1.124; *unscrupulous conduct*, ἡ πρὸς τὸν δῆμον εὐ. Plu.*Demetr*.11; *looseness*, περὶ τὰς γυναῖκας, περὶ τοὺς ὅρκους, Id.*Lyc*.15, Lys.8; *recklessness*, πρὸς τὸν ὅρκον εὐ. καὶ ταχύτης Id.2.271c; *hastiness*, Ph.2.276; πρὸς ὀργήν Luc.*Prom*.9; of a historian, *irresponsibility*, εὐ. καὶ τόλμα καὶ ῥᾳδιουργία Plb.12.25[e].2, cf. 16.18.3; εἰκαιότης καὶ εὐ. Ph.1.193; of an artist, *uncritical facility*, ἐν τῷ ποιεῖν εὐ. καὶ ταχύτης Plu.*Per*.13.

II. *indifference to danger* or *hardship*: hence, *coolness*, *fortitude*, ἀνδρεία καὶ εὐ. (ironical) Pl.*R*.426d; εὐκολία καὶ εὐ. Id.*Lg*.942d, cf. Alc.1.122c; περὶ τὰς κυνηγίας εὐ. καὶ τάλμα Plb.22.3.8; cf. εὐχειρία.

III. *ease*, *agreeableness*, κατὰ τὴν τροφοράν Phld.*Po*.994; *comfort*, ὁδὸς πρὸς εὐχέρειαν ὡδοποιημένη *OGI*175.9 (Egypt, ii B.C.); περὶ τὰς δυστοκίας τῶν γυναικῶν τῇ εὐχερείᾳ .. βοηθεῖν to minister to the *comfort* (or promote the *fortitude*) of women .., Arist.*HA*587[a]11 (cf. εὐχερής II).

IV. *dexterity, skill*, εὐ. Πραξιτέλους Luc.*Am*.11 (nisi leg. εὐχειρία), εὐ. τῆς βολῆς poet.ap.Ath.15.667e (εὐχειρία codd.)

εὐχερής, ές, *tolerant of* or *indifferent to evil, unpleasantness* or *inaccuracy, not squeamish*, ἡ ὗς -έστατον πρὸς πᾶσαν τροφὴν ζῴων ἐστίν Arist.*HA*595[a]18; οὐδενὸς γὰρ πώποτε ἀπέβαλεν ὀσπρίου λέπος· οὕτως ἐκεῖνός ἐστιν εὐ. ἀνήρ Alex.266.8, cf. Aristopho12.5, S.*Ph*.519, 875; of lizardeaters, λίαν εὐχερεῖς Menesth.ap.Orib.2.68.13; εὐ. βίος of the swineherd, Pl.*Plt*.266d; τὸ εὐ. τῶν ὀνομάτων the *loose* use of names, Id. *Tht*.184b. Adv. -ρῶς, φέρειν τὴν ὠχρότητα, i.e. gloss it over, Id.*R*.474e, cf. *Tht*.154b; εὐ. ἔχειν πρὸς τὴν

ἀνθρωποφαγίαν Arist.*Pol*.1338[b]21; -ρῶς ὥσπερ θηρίον ὕειον ἐν ἀμαθίᾳ μολύνηται Pl.*R*.535e: Comp. -ἐστερον, πρὸς πᾶν βρῶμα ἔχειν X.*Lac*.2.5; ἄλλο μικρῷ μεῖζον -έστερον κινοῦσιν *more readily, with fewer qualms*, Arist.*Pol*.1307[b]5, cf. Din.1.55.

2. *unscrupulous, reckless*, D.21.103, Arist.*Metaph*.1025[a]2. Adv. -ρῶς *heedlessly, recklessly*, ὧ λέγων εὐχερῶς ὅτι ἂν βουληθῇς D.18.70, cf. 264.

II. *indifferent to danger* or *suffering, cool, unconcerned, unflinching*, τῆς πολεμικῆς χρείας τῆς κατ' ἄνδρα .. εὐχερεῖς καὶ πρακτικοί *cool* and efficient in individual fighting, Plb.4.8.9; εἰς εὐχερῆ τῆς ἀποτέξεως ὑπομονήν Sor.1.46 (cf. εὐχέρεια II). Adv. -ρῶς καὶ εὐκόλως ἐξέπιεν drank the hemlock *coolly* and good-humouredly, Pl.*Phd*.117c.

III. *easy*, εὐχερές ἐστι c. inf., πρᾶγμα Damox.2.10 K.-A., Batr.62; μελέτη Plu.*Dem*.2; τὰ λαχανευόμενα μεταφυτεύεται πρὸς εὐχερῆ τελείωσιν Sor.1.87: Comp., ib.108. Adv. -ρῶς, ἐργάζεσθαι Hp.*Fract*.30, νόσου γινομένης εὐχερῶς ἀποξύνεται τὸ γάλα Id.1.115, cf. *PLond*.2.401.24 (ii B.C.): Sup. -έστατα, τρέπονται (sc. εἰς φυγήν) D.S.31.38; διὰ τὴν ἔνδειαν τῆς τροφῆς εὐχερῶς ἀπολλύμενοι *Peripl.M.Rubr*.29.

2. σπασμοὶ εὐχερέες, i.e. *not dangerous*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.119 (cf. Gal.16.773); cf. εὐήθης 1.3.

3. c. dat., *suitable, adapted*, θάλασσα .. μεγάλαις ναυσὶν οὐκ εὐ. App.*BC*2.84.

εὐχετάομαι, Ep. for εὔχομαι, only in pres. and impf. (without augm.):—*pray*, θεοῖσι .. μεγάλ' εὐχετόωντο ἕκαστος Il.8.347, 15.369; Κρονίωνι .. εὐχετάασθαι 6.268; πάντες δ' εὐχετόωντο θεῶν Διΐ Νέστορί τ' ἀνδρῶν 11.761, cf. Od.8.467.

II. *boast, profess*, c. inf., τίνες ἔμμεναι εὐχετόωντο; Od.1.172, etc.; with inf. omitted, A.R.1.189, Orph.*A*.289; *brag*, ἵνα μή τις .. εὐχετόῳτ' ἐπέεσσι Il.12.391; οὐ μὲν καλὸν ὑπέρβιον εὐχετάασθαι 17.19; μὰψ αὔτως εὐχετάασθαι 20.348; κταμένοισιν ἐπ' ἀνδράσιν εὐχετάασθαι *to glory* over them, Od.22.412.

εὐχέτης, ου, ὁ, *one who prays*, Eust.1725.57, Zonar.

εὐχετίαζον· ηὔχοντο, Hsch.

εὐχή, ἡ, (εὔχομαι) *prayer* or *vow*, once in Hom. (cf. εὖχος, εὐχωλή), ἐπὴν εὐχῇσι λίσῃ Od.10.526, cf. Hes.*Th*.419, Thgn.341, Hdt.1.31, etc.; θεὸς εὔφρων εἴη .. εὐχαῖς Pi.*O*.4.15; εὐχὰς ἀνασχεῖν τινι S.*El*.636; εὐχὴν ἐπιτελέσαι, Lat. *vota persolvere*, Hdt.1.86; εὐχὰς ἀποδιδόναι X.*Mem*.2.2.10; εὐχῇ χρῆσθαι, Lat. *votis potiri*, Pl.*Lg*.688b; κατὰ χιλίων .. εὐχὴν ποιήσασθαι χιμάρων to make *a vow* of a thousand goats, Ar.*Eq*.661; ἐν θεῶν εὐχαῖσι S.*OT*239, etc.; εὐχαὶ παρὸς θεούς Pl.*Lg*.700b; εὐχὰς εὔχεσθαι τοῖς θεοῖς D.19.130; εὐχὰς εὔξεται ὑπὲρ τῆς πόλεως *Inscr.Prien*.174.18 (ii B.C.); εὐχὰς ποιεῖσθαι Th.6.32, Arist.*Mu*.400[a]17; εὐχὴν ἀποθύειν Diph.43.10; κατ' εὐχήν, ἐξ εὐχῆς, Lat. *ex voto*, Call.*Ep*.48, *AP*6.357 (Theaet.); ἔχειν εὐχήν to be under *a vow*, Act.Ap.18.18.

b. *votive offiring*, καλλίγραπτον εὐ A.*fr*.78a.12 R. (lyr.); εὐχὴν ἀνέθηκεν *IG*12(3)458, etc., cf. *Samothrace*p.49; without verb, in a debication, Δάματρι εὐχάν *SEG*33.765 (Heracleia, Italy, iii/ii B.C.), Γεννάδης Ἀπόλλωνι εὐχήν *SEG*30.1474 (Phrygia), 1604 (Cyprus).

2. *wish* or *aspiration*, opp. reality, εὐχαῖς ὅμοια λέγειν to build '*castle in the air*', Pl.*R*.499c, cf. 540d; μὴ εὐ. δοκῇ εἶναι ὁ λόγος ib.450d; κατὰ τὴν τῶν παίδων εὐ. like a bou's *wish*, Id.*Sph*.249d; εὐχῆς ἄξια things *to be wished*, but not expected, Isoc.4.182; πολιτεία ἡ κατ' εὐχὴν γινομένη the *ideal* state, Arist.*Pol*.1295[a]29, cf. 1288[b]23; ζῆν κατ' εὐχήν ib.1260[b]29.

3. *prayer for evil*, i.e. *curse, imprecation*, πατρὸς κατ' εὐχάς A.*Th*.820, cf. E.*Ph*.70.

εὐχήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *to be wished for*, Hsch.

εὔχῑλος, ον, *rich in fodder*, κῆπη Lyc.95.

II. of a horse, *feeding well*, X.*Eq*.1.12 (Comp.), cf. Arist.*PA*675[b]15 (Comp.).

εὐχίμᾰρος [ῐ], ον, *rich in goats*, *AP*6.108 (Myrin.).

εὐχίον, τό, Dim. of εὐχή, dub. in *IG*14.622 (Rhegium).

εὔχλοος, ον, Ep. ἐϋξλ-, *characterized by green vegetation*, πόλις Βερόη Nonn.*D*.41.15 (cj.); epith. of deities assoc. w. vegetation, εὐχλόου Δήμητρος S.*OC*1600.

εὔχλωρος, f.l. for ἔγχλωρος (Coraes), Thphr.*HP*3.5.2.

εὔχομαι, impf. εὐχόμην (Att. ηὐ-) Il.3.275, etc.: fut. εὔξομαι Ar.*Av*.622 (anap.), etc.: aor. 1 εὐξάμην (Att. ηὐ-) Il.8.254, etc.: 2 sg. subj. εὔξεαι Od.3.45: (augm. ηὐ- only Att. acc. to Hdn.Gr.2.789, Moer.175):—*pray*, θεοῖς Il.3.296, Hdt.8.64, Th.3.58, etc.; ἀγάλμασι Heraclit.5; ἀνέμοισι Hdt.7.178; Ἀργείοισι A.*Supp*.980: c. acc. cogn., εὐχὰς εὔ. τοῖς θεοῖς D.19.130; εὐχὰς ὑπέρ τινος πρὸς τοὺς θεοὺς εὔ. Aeschin.3.18; εὔ. ἔπος *to utter* it *in prayer*, Simon.37.19, Pi.*P*.3.2, A.*Supp*.1059 (lyr.); μεγάλα, μέγα εὔ., *pray* aloud, Il.3.275, Od.17.239; πολλὰ Ποσειδάωνι 3.54: later, c. acc., Ἄρτεμιν εὔ. *AP*9.268 (Antip.Thess.): abs., Il.7.298, A.*Ch*.465 (lyr.), Ar.*Fr*.39 D. (lyr.), etc.

2. c. acc. et inf. *pray that*, Od.15.353, 21.211, Hdt.1.31; of an unrealizable wish (cf. εὐχή 2), Arist.*EN*1118[a]32, cf. Macho ap.Ath.8.341d: c. inf. alone, εὔ. θάνατον φυγεῖν Il.2.401; τί δοκέεις εὔχεσθαι ἄλλο ἢ .. λαβεῖν; Hdt.1.27; οἶκον ἰδεῖν Pi.*P*.4.293, etc.; τοῖς θεοῖς c. acc. et inf., Pl.*Phd*.117c; also εὔ. τοὺς θεοὺς δοῦναί μοι *pray* that the gods may give, Ar.*Th*.351, X.*An*.6.1.26; πρὸς τοὺς θεοὺς διδόναι Id.*Mem*.1.3.2; ταῖς Μούσαις εἰπεῖν Pl.*R*.545d, etc.; later εὔ. ἵνα Aristeas45, D.H.9.53, Arr.*Epict*.2.6.12; ὅπως *Wien.Stud*.44.159.

3. c. acc. obj., *pray for, long* or *wish for*, χρυσόν Pi.*N*.8.37, etc.; εὐχόμενος ἄν τις ταῦτα εὔξαιτο Antipho 6.1; εὔ. τινί τι *pray for* something *for* a person, S.*Ph*.1019; κακόν τινι Lys.21.21; also, *pray for* a thing *from* .., τοῖς θεοῖς πολλὰ ἀγαθὰ ὑπέρ τινος X.*Mem*.2.2.10; τοῖς θεοῖς πολυκαρπίαν ib.3.14.3; δεινὸν κατά τινος Luc.*Abd*.32.

II. *vow* or *promise to* do .., c. fut. inf., εὔχομαι ἐξελάαν κύνας Il.8.526; θεοῖσι .. ἑκατόμβας ῥέξειν Od.17.50, cf. Il.4.101, Pl.*Phd*.58b *IG*1.108.55, IG22;.112.6 (iv B.C.): c. aor. inf., εὔχετο πάντ' ἀποδοῦναι *claimed* (the right) to pay in full, Il.18.499 (unless in signf.111.3): c. pers. inf., ηὔξω θεοῖς .. ἂν ὧδ' ἔρδειν τάδε; A.*Ag*.933.

2. c. acc. rei, *vow* a thing, πολλῶν πατησμὸν εἱμάτων A.*Ag*.963; ἱερεῖον Ar.*Av*.1619; [λύχνον] περὶ παιδός Call.*Ep*.56.3.

3. εὔ. κατά τινος of the thing vowed (as though on the alter), εὔ. τοῖς θεοῖς κατὰ ἑκατόμβης Plu.*Mar*.26, cf. 2.294b; κατὰ νικητηρίων D.*Ep*.1.16.

4. aor. part. in dedications, Κυρίῳ Ἀσκληπιῷ Ἀμφείων .. εὐξάμενος ἀνέθηκεν *SEG*30.719 (Thrace, ii/iii A.D.).

III. *profess loudly, boast, vaunt*, οὕτω φησὶ καὶ εὔχεται, οὕνεκ' Ἀχιλλεὺς νηυσὶν ἔπι γλαφυρῇσι μένει Il.14.366; εὑρεῖν Emp.2.6: mostly, not of empty boasting, but of something of which one has a right to be proud, ταύτης τοι γενεῆς τε καὶ αἵματος εὔχομαι εἶναι Il.6.211, cf. 8.190; πατρὸς δ' ἐξ ἀγαθοῦ καὶ ἐγὼ γένος εὔχομαι εἶναι 14.113, cf. Pl.*Grg*.449a: rarely without inf., ἐκ Κρητάων γένος εὔχομαι (sc.) Od.14.199; τὸ πατρόθεν ἐκ Διὸς εὔχονται Pi.*O*.7.23, cf. *P*.4.97; πόρτις εὔχεται βοός (sc. εἶναι) A.*Supp*.314; ἔνθεν εὔχομαι γένος E.*Fr*.696; but also,

2. *boast vainly, brag*, εὔχεαι αὔτως Il.11.388: c. inf., εὔ. δηώσειν S.*OC*1318.

3. simply, *profess* or *declare*, (acc. to Sch.Pi.*O*.6.88a so used in Laconian), ἱκέτης δέ τοι εὔ. εἶναι Od.5.450; οὔτ᾽ ὦν ἀκοῦσαι οὔτ᾽ ἰδεῖν εὔχοντο Pi.*O*.6.53; τίς χθὼν εὔχεται ἥδε [εἶναι]; A.R.4.1251; cf. supr. II. 1, Myc. 3 sg. pres. ind. *e-u-ke-to* (= *εὔχετοι).

IV. Pass., ἐμοὶ μετρίως ηὖκται I *have prayed* sufficiently, Pl.*Phdr*.279c; pf.inf., ταῦτα μὲν ηὖχθαι *IG*2.112.12 (iv B.C.); ἡ πανήγυρις ἡ .. εὐχθεῖσα *vowed*, D.C.48.32: but plpf. (or non-thematic preterite) ηὔγμην in act. sense, S.*Tr*.610; so εὖκτο Thebaïs *Fr*.3. (Cf. Skt. *óhate* 'to (be able to) boast that one is', 'to brag', Avest. *aog-* 'declare solemnly'.)

εὔχορδος, ον, *well-strung*, λύρα Pi.*N*.10.21.

εὐχόρευτος, ον, *excelling in the dance*, of Pan, poet. in *IG*4.130, 19 (Epid.).

εὔχορτος, ον, of pasture, *fattening*, τοῦτο (sc. τὸ χωρίον) Arist.*HA*595b26; εὔχορτα πεδία Poetae ap.Poll.7.184: neut. pl. -χορτα *pastures*, *IGRom*.4.1349 (Lydia).

εὖχος, εος, τό, (εὔχομαι) poet. Noun:

I. *thing prayed for, object of prayer*, εὖχος δοῦναι, ὀρέξαι, πορεῖν τινι, Il.5.285, 22.130, Od.22.7, S.*Ph*.1203; εὖχος ἀρέσθαι to obtain *it*, Il.7.203; ἑλεῖν Tyrt.12.36, Pi.*P*.5.21; Τεῦκρον .. εὖχος ἀπηύρα took *it* away from him, Il.15.462.

II. *boast, vaunt*, μέλεον δέ οἱ εὖχος ἔδωκας 21.473; εὖχος ἔργῳ καθελών Pi.*O*.10(11).63, al.; of persons, Ἀνάκρεον, εὖ. Ἰώνων *AP*7.27 (Antip. Sid.).

III. later, *vow, votive offering*, Pl.*Epigr*.5.3.

εὔχους· χώνη, Σαλαμίνιοι Hsch.

εὔχρεως, ων, f.l. for χρυσέῳ, Antim.*Eleg*.4.

εὐχρημᾰτέω, *to be wealthy*, Poll.3.109, 6.196.

εὐχρημᾰτία, ἡ, *wealth*, ibid.

εὐχρημᾰτιστος, ον, *good man of business*, Vett.Val.38.35, Ptol.*Tetr*.162.

2. *richly endowed*, ὑπὸ θεῶν Heph.Astr.1.1.

εὐχρημᾰτος, ον, *wealthy*, Poll.3.109.

εὐχρημονέω, = εὐχρηματέω, Pl.Com.ap.Poll.6.196.

εὐχρήσιμος, ον, *performing beneficial service*, *GDI*3011.5 (Megara, iv B.C.).

εὐχρηστέω, *to be serviceable*, τινι for a thing, Plb.12.18.3; εἴς τι Dsc.1.7; ἐπί τινι Ruf.ap.Orib.8.39.5, etc.; τινι to a person, *SIG*618.13 (Heraclea ad Latm., ii B.C.): abs., Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.184, Diog.Bab.ib.3.233, *Michel*163.22 (Delos).

2. *lend, advance*, *UPZ*123.26, *Inscr.Prien*.108.109 (ii B.C.).

II. Pass. εὐχρηστεῖσθαι διά τινα *to receive assistance* through his means, D.S.5.12; ὑπό τινος Plu.2.185e.

2. *to be in common use*, of words, Eust.964.21, etc.

εὐχρήστημα, ατος, τό, *advantage received*, *Stoic*.3.23.

εὐχρηστία, ἡ, *ready use*, σκευῶν Arist.*Oec*.1345b1, cf. Ph.*Bel*.72.7; *utility, serviceableness*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.168, *PMil.Vogl*.11.7 (ii A.D.); πρός τι Plb.9.7.5.

2. *service rendered*, πλείστην εὐ. τῇ ἐπαρχείᾳ παρέξεσθαι *Inscr.Prien*.105.25 (i B.C.), *Inscr.Magn*.58.12 (iii B.C.); εὐχρηστίας ποιεῖσθαί τινι *advance* him money or money's worth, *BGU*1731.8, 1732.8 (both i B.C.).

II. *credit*, D.S.1.79.

εὔχρηστος, ον, also -η, ον Orph.*Fr*.272: (χράομαι):—*useful, serviceable*, ἔν τινι Hp.*Fract*.16 (Sup.); πρός τι Pl.*Lg*.777b, X.*Mem*.3.8.5, etc.; εἴς τι D.S.5.40 (Sup.); of persons, c. dat., *PPetr*.3p.153 (iii B.C.); τῷ δήμῳ *Inscr.Prien*.102.5 (ii/i B.C.); σκεῦος εὔ. τῷ δεσπότῃ 2Ep.Ti.2.21; εὔχρησται ἡμέραι, in astrology, Orph.*Fr*.272. Adv. -τως Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.334; εὐ. ἔχειν πρός τι Plb.3.73.5, Ael.*Tact*.3.2, τὸ τρ[ύβ]λ̣ιον τό[δ]ε εὔχρ͞εστον *Kafizin*49 (221/0 B.C.)

II. *easy to execute*, διίππευσις ib.18.4.

εὐχρηστότης, ητος, ἡ, *serviceableness*, Simp.*in Ph*.373.26 (pl.).

εὐχρηστόψῡχος, ον, *having useful moral qualities*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).188.

εὐχρόαστος, ον, f.l. for εὔχρηστος in X.*Eq*.1.17.

εὐχροέω, *to be of a good, healthy look*, Hp.*Morb*.2.1, Ar.*Lys*.80, Gal.17(2).215.

εὐχροής, ές, rare poet. from for εὔχροος, δέρμα βόειον ἐϋχροές Od.14.24.

εὐχροια, Ion. **-οίη,** ἡ, *goodness of complexion, fresh and healthy look*, Hp.*Coac*.67, Arist.*HA*584a14, Thphr.*Sud*.39, Dsc.*Eup*.1.105, Aret.*SA*2.4.

εὔχροος, ον, contr. **-χρους,** ουν, Ion. **-χροιος** ον, (χρόα) *well-coloured, of good* or *healthy complexion*, Hp.*Aph*.3.17, X.*Lac*.5.8, etc.; κριὸν εὔχρουν *IG*5(1).1390.67 (Andania, i B.C.): Comp. -οώτερος X.*Cyr*.8.1.41; -ούστερος Arist.*Pr*.863b1: Sup. -ούστατος ib.960b5.

2. in Music, εὔχροα χρώματα Philoch.66.

εὔχρῡσος, ον, *rich in gold*, of the Pactolus, S.*Ph*.394 (lyr.); Σάρδεις Max.Tyr.27.3 (Sup.).

εὔχρωμος, ον, = εὔχρως, *Gloss*. Adv. -μως '*safe and sound*', *PRyl*.237.8 (iii A.D.); also in an epitaph, ζήσας εὐχρώμως *Rendic.d.Pontif.Accad.Rom.Ser*.iii vol.3.192.

εὔχρως, ων, = εὔχροος, Ar.*Eq*.1171, Th.644, Theopomp.Com.24, X.*Oec*.10.5: pl., εὔχρω Arist.*PA*677a23; *ruddy*, Thphr.*HP*.3.9.7; *bright-coloured*, ib.7.3.1.

2. of music, = εὔχροος, condemned by Pl.*Lg*.655a. (Only used in nom. and acc.)

εὐχῡλία, ἡ, *goodness of flavour*, Hices.ap.Ath.3.87c, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.57; *wholesomeness of juice*, Sor.1.53.

εὔχῡλος, ον, *juicy, succulent*, Thphr.*CP*6.11.15 (Comp.), Archig.ap.Gal.12.460, etc.; of meat, Alex.189, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.62c, Hices.ib.7.282d: metaph., Phld.*Po*.1676 *Fr*.11. Adv. -λως Hp.*Mul*.1.17.

εὐχῡμία, ἡ, = εὐχυλία, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.10 (dub.l.), Thphr.*CP*6.11.4.

II. Medic., *healthy state of the humours*, Gal.11.491, al.

εὔχῡμος, ον, *well-flavoured*, Posidon.3 J.; πρὸς τὴν ἐδωδὴν εὔ. Arist.*GA*763b7: Comp., Plu.2.690a.

II. *productive of healthy humours, wholesome*, Hp.*Aff*.55, Gal.17(2).876.

III. *plump, in good condition*, Ptol.*Tetr*.144.

εὔχῠτος, ον, *easily dissolved*, Dsc.5.153; ἔς τι Aret.*CD*1.3; gloss on ἑανοῦ, Sch.D. Il.18.612.

εὐχωλή, ἡ, (εὔχομαι) Ep. form of εὐχή, *prayer, vow*, οὔτ' ἄρ' ὅ γ' εὐχωλῆς ἐπιμέμφεται οὔθ' ἑκατόμβης Il.1.93, cf. 65; θυέεσσικαὶ εὐχωλῇς ἀγανῇσι 9.499, cf. Od.13.357; εὐχωλέων οὐκ ἔκλυε Φοῖβος Hes.*Sc*.68; also in Cypr. *e-u-ko-la* εὐχ̄ολά *ICS*85, 220(b).3, and Ion. Prose, Hdt.2.63, Protag.A 1 Diels, Luc.*Syr.D*.28, 29.

2. *votive offering*, εὐχ̄ολ̄εν *IG*1.618 (Athens, vi B.C.), *Naukratis* ii p.65.776, 777; εὐχ̄ολὰν ἀνέθ̄εκε *SEG*30.1150 (Heracleia, Italy, *c*.iv B.C.), *AP*6.137 (Anacr.), *Sammelb*.1719, al.

II. *boast, vaunt*, πῇ ἔβαν εὐχωλαί, ὅτε δὴ φάμεν εἶναι ἄριστοι Il.8.229; *shout of triumph*, ἔνθα δ' ἅμ' οἰμωγή τε καὶ εὐχωλὴ πέλεν ἀνδρῶν 4.450.

2. *object of boasting, glory*, κὰδ δέ κεν εὐχωλὴν Πριάμῳ καὶ Τρωσὶ λίποιεν Ἀργείην Ἑλένην 2.160, cf. 4.173; ὅ μοι .. εὐ. κατὰ ἄστυ πελέσκεο 22.433.

εὐχωλῐμαῖος, α, ον, *bound by a vow, under a vow*, Hdt.2.63; used as translation of Celtic *soldurii*, Nic.Dam.*Fr*.80 J.

2. εὐ, θέαι, = Lat. *ludi votivi*, D.C.79.9.

II. = εὐκταῖος, *yearned, longed for*, Poll.5.130.

εὐχώρητος, ον, *giving free passage*, φλέβες, ἀρτηρίαι, Steph.*in Hp*.2.373 D.

II. *easily accommodated*, *EM*285.16.

εὐχώριστος, ον, (χωρίζω) *easy to separate*, Thphr.*CP*4.6.8, Nicom.*Harm*.2.

εὐψάμᾰθος [ψᾰ], ον, *sandy AP*6.223 (Antip.).

εὐψηλάφητος [ᾰ], ον, gloss on εὐαφής, Suid.; on εὔθικτος, *EM*391.30. Adv. -τως, gloss on εὐθίκτως, Hsch.

ἐϋψήφις, ῑδος, ὁ, ἡ, *with many pebbles, shingly*, Nonn.*D*.10.163.

εὔψοφος, ον, *well-sounding*, cj. in D.Chr.12.36, adv. -ως Sch.Theoc.11.57.

εὔψυκτος, ον, *easy to cool* or *chill*, Arist.*Sens*.444[a]12, *Pr*.887[b]31 (Comp.), Gal.1.329.

εὐψῡχέω, *to be of good courage*, Ep.Phil.2.19, J.*AJ*11.6.9, *BGU*1097.15 (i A.D.), Poll.3.135.

II. εὐψύχει *farewell!* a common inscr. on tombs, *IG*12(2).393 (Mytilene), etc.

2. εὐψυχεῖν = χαίρειν, in a letter of condolence, *POxy*.115.1 (ii A.D.).

εὐψῡχής, ές, (ψῦχος) *agreeably cool*, τὸ τῆς πόλεως εὐ. Hdn.6.6.4: Comp., Id.1.12.2, Antyll.ap.Orib.9.13.1: written **-ψῠγής,** Aët.5.74.

εὐψῡχία, ἡ, *good courage, high spirit*, A.*Pers*.326, E.*Med*.403, Th.1.121, etc.; *goodness of soul*, opp. κακοψυχηία, Pl.*Lg*.791c.

εὔψῡχος, ον, (ψυχή) *of good courage, stout of heart*, θράσος A.*Pers*.394; ἀνήρ E.*Rh*.510, etc.: Comp., Philostr.*VA*6.20; τὸ .. ἐς τὰ ἔργα εὔψυχον Th.2.39, cf.43, 4.126; -ότατοι πρὸς τὸ ἐπιέναι Id.2.11. *courageously*, X.*Eq.Mag*.8.21, Plb.5.23.9, al., LXX2Ma.7.20; *magnanimously*, *IGRom*.4.860.12.

II. (ψύχω) *cooling*, Thphr.*CP*5.14.1 (Comp.).

εὕω, aor. 1 εὗσα (v. infr.), *singe*, esp. of singeing off the bristles of swine before they are cooked, εὗσέ τε μίστυλλέν τε καὶ ἀμφ' ὀβελοῖσιν ἔπειρεν Od.14.75, cf. 426, 2.300; σύες εὐόμενοι τανύοντο διὰ φλογός Il.9.468; so of the Cyclops, πάντα δέ οἱ βλέφαρ' ἀμφὶ καὶ ὀφρύας εὗσεν ἀϋτμή Od.9.389: metaph., of a shrewish wife, ἄνδρα .. εὕει ἄτερ δαλοῦ Hes.*Op*.705 (αὕει codd. Stob.). (Sts. εὕω in codd., v.l. Il.9.468 (cf. *EM*401.24), Od.2.300 (cf. *EM*398.34), Hes. l.c.: but v. ἀφ-εύω, ἐφεύω; cf. Lat. *uro* fr. **eus-ō*.)

εὐωδέω, *to be fragrant*, Hdn.*Epim*.250.

εὐωδης, ες, (ὄδωδα) *sweet-smelling, fragrant*, ἐν θαλάμῳ εὐώδεϊ Il.3.382; ἔλαιον Od.2.339; κυπάρισσος 5.64: Comp. -έστερος Pl.*Hp.Ma*.290e, Arist.*Pr*.877[b]25: Sup. -έστατος Hdt.3.112; ἄδυτον Pi.*O*.7.32, cf. B.13.40, etc.; ὀδόντες Hp.*Mul*.2.185; opp. δυσώδης, Arist.*de An*.421[b]23; εὐῶδες ὄζειν Id.*Pr*.906[b]14; of wines, *having a bouquet*, *PTeb*.120.62 (i B.C.), etc.

2. εὐῶδες, τό, *sweet-smelling medicament*, Hp.*Epid*.4.30, *Superf*.24.

εὐωδία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *sweet smell*, Hdt.4.75, X.*Smp*.2.3, etc.; esp. of sacrifices, ὀσμὴ -ίας LXXGe.8.21: metaph. in Ep.Eph.5.2: in Pl., Pl.*Ti*.65a: in pl., also, *fragrant substances*, D.S.1.84.

εὐωδιάζω, *have a sweet savour, 'bouquet'*, οἶνος -άζων LXXZa.9.17: c. acc. cogn., ὀσμήν εὐ. emit a *sweet* savour, ib.Si.39.14:—Pass., *to be fragrant*, Str.15.2.3, Dsc.2.76.8.

εὐωδίζομοι, *perceive a sweet smell*, S.E.*M*.7.293; ὑπό τινος ib.11.227.

εὐώδῑν, ῑνος, ὁ, ἡ, *happy as a parent, fruitful*, Opp.*C*.3.19; νηδύς *AP*6.201 (Marc. Arg.); epith. of Demeter, Max.529; εὐ, ἐς ζῴων γένεσιν Ael.*NA*13.5; of women, *easily delivered*, ib.4.29.

II. Pass., *happily born*, Coluth.281, Nonn.*D*.14.148.

εὐώλενος, ον, *fair-armed*, Pi.*P*.9.17 codd.; δεξιά E.*Hipp*.605.

εὐωμοσία, ἡ, *observance of an oath*, Hdn.*Epim*.205.

εὐώμοτος, ον, (ὄμνυμι) *observing oaths*, Poll.1.39.

εὐωνέω, *buy cheaply*, *PGiss*.79 iii 15 (ii A.D.).

εὐωνητος, ον, *well-bought, cheap*, τὸ εὐ. Str.5.1.12.

εὐωνία, ἡ, *cheapness*, Plb.2.15.4, *PGiss*.79 iii 14 (ii A.D.).

εὐωνίζω, *hold cheap*, Aq.Ps.11(12).9 (Pass.).

2. *make cheaper*, τὴν ἀπο[ρίαν] *LW*3.1661 (Lydia).

Εὐώνιος, ὁ (sc. μήν), name of a month at Halos, *GDI*1461.

εὔωνος, ον, *of fair price, cheap*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.59 (Sup.), Epich.42.10, Pl.*Euthd*.304b (Sup.), D.18.89 (Comp.), *PCair.Zen*.48.5 (iii B.C.), etc.; ἀείσιτος Epich.34; φίλοι X.*Mem*.2.10.4 (Sup.); θάνατος *AP*11.169 (Nicarch.); of persons, εὔ. εἰς ὅ τι μισθοῖντο App.*BC*2.120: irreg.Comp. -νέστερος Epich.121. Adv. -νως, Sup. -ότατα *IG*12(3).169 (Astypalaea). [εὐ- short in Hippon.22 B.]

εὐωνύμιος [ῠ], α, ον, dub. cj. in Corinn.19.

εὐωνύμος (A), ον, (ὄνομα) *of good name, honoured*, Hes.*Th*.409. Pi.*O*.2.7, etc.; εὐ. χάρις the honour *of a good name*, Id.*P*.11.58; δίκη .. μὴ εὐ. not *cerditable*, Pl.*Lg*.754e.

2. *expressed in well-chosen terms*, λόγος Luc.*Lex*.1.

II. *having an auspicious name* or *sound*, ἀριστοκρατία Pl.*Plt*.302d; πρόσρημα D.C.52.4.

2. *prosperous, fortunate*, δίκα, πόδες, Pi.*N*.7.48, 8.47, cf. Eust.895.37.

3. epith. of Artemis, Ἀρχ. Ἐφ.1914.20 (Gonni, iv/iii B.C.).

III. euphem. (like ἀριστερός) for *left, on the left hand* (because *bad* omens *came from the left*), εὐ. πλευρωμάτων A.*Th*.888, ὠλένη εὐ. S.*Tr*.926; ἐξ εὐωνύμου χειρός Hdt.7.109; ἐξ εὐωνύμον (sc. χειρός) Id.1.72; κατὰ τὰ εὐ. X.*Lac*.11.10; εἰς τὰ εὐ. παρεκκλίνειν Arist.*PA*666b7; ἐπὶ τὰ εὐ. ἀνακλίνεσθαι Id.*HA*498a11; ἐξ -ωνύμων Ev.Matt.20.21; as military term, τὸ εὐ. κέρας Hdt.6.111, Th.5.67, etc.; τὸ εὐ. (without κέρας) Th.4.96.

2. euphem. of *bad* omens, opp. οἱ δεξιοὶ φύσιν, A.*Pr*.490, cf. *SIG*1167.3 (Ephesus, vi/v B.C.).

3. Astron., *southerly*, Cleom.1.1.

IV. εὐώνυμοι, οἱ, a body of troops in Cyprus, *ABSA*56.21 (ii B.C.).

εὐωνύμος (B), ἡ, *spindle-tree, Euonymus europaeus*, Plin.*HN*13.118; τὸ εὐ. δένδρον Thphr.*HP*3.18.13.

εὐώπιον, = πυρὰ παρθενική, at Troezen. Hsch.

εὐῶπις, ιδος, ἡ, (ὤψ) *fair-eyed*, or *fair to look on*, εὐώπιδα κούρην Od.6.113, 142, *h.Cer*.333, cf. S.*Tr*.523 (lyr.), *Pae.Erythr*.13, Call.*Dian*.204; εὐ. Σελάνα Pi.*O*.10(11).74: in later Prose, of Hera, Max.Tyr.14.6.

εὐωπός (A), όν, = εὐώψ, E.*Or*.918, D.P.1075, Babr.124.9; εὐ. πύλαι *friendly* gates, E.*Ion*1611 (troch.): in later Prose, Max.Tyr.8.3.

II. *seeing well*, Arist.*GA*780b36; εὐ. ὄμμα, of a snake, Ael.*NA*8.12.

εὐωπός (B), ὁ, a *sea-fish*, Opp.*H*.1.256.

εὐωρέω, (εὔωρος I) *to be negligent*, Hsch.

εὐωρία, ἡ, (ὥρα) *fineness of the season*, Longus1.9, Lib.*Ep*.434.4.

II. (ὤρα) *freedom from care*, *Sammelb*.4324.7.

εὐωριάζω, = εὐωρέω, S.*Fr*.561, prob. for ἐξωρ- in A.*Pr*.17 (cf. Hsch. and Phot.).

εὔωρος, ον, (ὤρα) *careless, neglectful*, οὐδέ τοι εὔωροι θυέων Euph.129.

II. (ὥρα) εὔωρος γῆ *fruitful* land, Hsch.; εὔωρος γάμος, Lat. *maturae nuptiae*, S.*Fr*.200.

εὐωχέω, fut. -ήσω Thphr.*Char*.8.3: aor. 1 -ησα Metag.14, etc.:— Med. and Pass., Aeol. part. εὐωχήμενος Alc.*Supp*.23.5: fut. Med. -ήσομαι Ar.*Ec*.717, Pl.*R*.372b; aor. 1 εὐωχησάμην Luc.*Sat*.11: but fut. Pass. εὐωχηθήσομαι *IG*12(5).946.8 (Tenos): aor. 1 εὐωχήθην (v. infr.): pf. εὐώχημαι Hp.*Steril*.220, Ar.*Lys*.1224:—the augm. is never found (it is cj. in Pl.*Grg*.522a): (εὖ, ἔχω, cf. Ath.8.363b):—*entertain sumptuously*, c. acc. pers. Hdt.1.126, 4.73, 95, E.*Cyc*.346, Ar.*V*.341, etc.; of animals, *to feed well*, θηρίον Pl.*R*.588e; τὰς ὗς Arist.*HA*595a24:—Med. and Pass., *fare sumptuously, feast*, εὐωχήμενος Alc. l.c.; εὐωχέονται Hdt.5.8; ὡς ἔθυσαν καὶ εὐωχήθησαν Id.1.31; εὐωχημένοι, εὐωχηθέντες, *after dinner*, Ar.*Lys*.1224, *Ec*.664: c. acc. cogn., *feast upon, enjoy*, κρέα εὐωχοῦ X.*Cyr*.1.3.6, cf. Hp.*Steril*. l.c., Plb.8.24.13; εὐωχεῖσθαι ἐπινίκαι *to hold a feast* of triumph, Luc.*Nav*.39; εὐ. γάμους, ἑορτήν, Hld.7.26, 8.7; of animals, *eat their fill*, X.*An*.5.3.11, *Eq.Mag*.8.4; καχρύων ὀνίδιον εὐωχημένον *having eaten its fill of* barley, Ar.*V*.1306.

II. metaph., of other luxuries, εὐωχοῦντες [αὐτοὺς] ὧν ἐπεθύμουν Pl.*Grg*.518e; πολλὰ καὶ ἡδέα .. ηὐώχουν ὑμᾶς ib.522a (εὐ- codd.); so εὐωχεῖν τινα καινῶν λόγων *to entertain* him *with* them, Thphr.*Char*.8.3:—Med., *relish, enjoy*, c. gen., εὐωχοῦ τοῦ λόγου Pl.*R*.352b.

III. Act. in med. sense, And.*Fr*.1.

εὐωχητέον, *one must feast*, λόγοις τὰς ἀγαθὰς ψυχάς Max.Tyr.28.5.

εὐωχητήριον, τό, *banqueting-house*, Greg.Cor.p.527 S.

εὐωχητής, οῦ, ὁ, *a reveller, guest*, Sch.rec.A.*Pr*.1022.

εὐωχητικός, ή, όν, *festive*, *Gloss*.

εὐωχήτρια, fem. adj., *festal*, (ἡμέρα) ἡ τῶν ποτῶν εὐ. Leont.Byz.HP.1.2.5.

εὐωχία, ἡ, *good cheer, feasting*, Ar.*Ach*.1009 (lyr.), *Ra*.85, Hp.*Aff*.27, etc.; ποιεῖν τὴν ευ. to hold the *wake*, *CIG*3028 (Ephesus.): in pl. *festivities*, Ar.*Fr*.216, Pl.*R*.320a, al.

2. generally, *supply of provisions* for an army, Plb.3.92.9; *plenty*, σίτου Ruf.ap.Orib.6.38.10.

II. metaph., λόγων εὐωχίαι *feasts* of reason, *AP*4.3.6 (Agath.), Astyd.4.1 S.

εὐωχιάζω, = εὐωχέω, v.l. in Lib.*Descr*.9.5.

εὐωχιαστικός, ὁ, translation of Lat. *Cĭbullius*, Lyd.*Mens*.4.1.

εὐώψ, ῶπος, ὁ, ἡ, (ὤψ) *fair-eyed* or *fair to look on*, παρειά S.*Ant*.530 (anap.); εὐῶπα πέμψον ἀλκάν send *goodly* aid, Id.*OT*189 (lyr.).

ἔφᾱ, Dor. for ἔφη, v. φημί.

ἐφαάνθη, Ep. for ἐφάνθη v. φαίνω.

ἔφᾱβος, ἐφᾱβικός, Dor. for ἐφηβ-.

ἐφᾰγιστεύω, *perform rites over*, the dead, S.*Ant*.247 (κἀφα-, also interpreted as καὶ ἀφα-).

ἐφαγνίζω, *perform rites over* the dead, τὰ πάντα S.*Ant*.196 (v.l. ἀφ-).

ἐφαιμάσσω, *make bloody*, Orib.46.24.3, Cleopatraap.Gal.12.404:—Pass., Cass.*Pr*.57.

ἐφαιμορρᾰγέω, *have secondary haemorrhage*, Heliod.ap.Orib.50.52.1:—also **-αιμορροέω,** Id.ib.50.51.1.

ἐφαιρέω, *take hold on, overspread*, ἐπὶ χλόος εἷλε παρειάς A.R.2.1216.

II. Med. **-αιρέομαι,** aor. 2 -ειλόμην, *choose as successor* D.C.49.43:—Pass., *to be chosen* or *appointed to succeed* another, ἄρχειν Th.4.38, cf. *IG*9(1).694.93 (Corc.).

2. ὅσσουν ἐφάνγρενθείν κινες Thess. for ὅσων ἐφαιροῦνταί (= κατηγοροῦσί) τινες whomsoever any persons *accuse*, ib.9(2).517.41 (Larissa, iii B.C.).

ἐφᾰκέομαι, v. ἐπᾰκέομαι

ἐφάλιος [ᾰ], ον, (ἅλς B) = ἔφαλος, Phot., Suid.

ἐφάλλομαι, fut. -αλοῦμαι LXX1Ki.10.6: Ep. aor. 2 ἐπᾶλτο, part. ἐπάλμενος, ἐπιάλμενος (v. infr.): regul. aor. 2 inf. -αλέσθαι *IG*4.951.27 (Epid., iv B.C.):— *spring upon*, so as to *attack*, c. dat., Ἀστεροπαίῳ ἐπᾶλτο Il.21.140, cf. 13.643; Τρώεσσιν ἐπάλμενος 11.489, etc.; ἐπάλμενος ὀξέϊ δουρί ib.421, cf. Od.14.220: without hostile sense, c. gen., ἵππων ἐπιάλμενος *having leaped upon* the chariot, Il.7.15; κύσσε .. μιν .. ἐπιάλμενος Od.24.320; of fame, ἐς Αἰθίοπας ἐπᾶλτο Pi.*N*.6.50: rare in Prose, ἐπὶ τὸν οὐδὸν ἐ. (a Homeric reminiscence) Pl.*Ion*535b; ἐπὶ τὰν χῆρα *IG* l.c.; ἐπί τινας Act.Ap.19.16; ἵπποις Plu.2.139b; θαλάττης Alciphr.1.10; ζῴῳ, in hostile sense, Philum.*Ven*.33.3;: metaph., of the spirit of prophecy, LXX l.c.

ἔφαλμος, ον, *steeped in brine, salted*, βρώματα Plu.2.687d: **ἔφαλμα,** ατος, τό, in Thphr.*CP*5.9.6, is prob. corrupt.

ἔφᾰλος, ον, (ἅλς B) *on the sea*, of seaports, Κήρινθόν τ' ἔφαλον Il.2.538, cf. 584, S.*Aj*.190 (lyr.); οἰκία Philostr.*Im*.1.12; ἡ. ἔ. (sc. γῆ) *the coast*, Luc.*Am*.7, form *ὀπίhαλος, Myc. *o-pi-a$_2$-ra* (neut. pl.) *coastal regions*.

ἐφᾱλόω, Dor. for ἐφηλ-, Hsch.

ἔφαλσις, εως, ἡ, *bouncing on* to a surface, Arist.*Pr*.913[b]30 (s.v.l.).

ἐφάμᾱν [φᾰ], Dor. for ἐφάμην, v. φημί.

ἐφᾰμαρτάνω, causal, *seduce to sin*, LXXJe.39(32).35.

II. abs., *miss one's aim*, Tryph.*Trop*.p.194 S.

ἐφᾰμαρτέω, = ἐφομαρτέω, Herod.5.43; read by Aristarch. in Il.12.412, al.

ἐφάμαρτος [ᾰμ], ον, *sinful*, Eust.1365.40. **ἐφαμάω,** v. ἐπαμάομαι.

ἐφάμερος, ἐφᾱμέριος, Dor. for ἐφημ-.

ἐφάμιλλος [ᾰ], ον, (ἅμιλλα) *a match for, equal to, rivalling*, ἐ. γίγνεσθαί τινι X.*Mem*.3.3.12, Isoc.1.12 codd.; ἀρχὴ ἐ. ταῖς μεγίσταις Plb.32.8.3; τὸ ἐ. *equality, evenness*, Plu.2.153f. Adv. -λως, ἀγωνίσασθαι Id.Plu.*Cleom*.39, cf. Aristaenet.1.2.

II. Pass., *regarded as an object of rivalry* or *contention*, ἐφαμίλλου τῆς εἰς τὴν πατρίδα εὐνοίας ἐν κοινῷ πᾶσι κειμένης D.18.320; ἐφάμιλλον ποιεῖν τι Id.20.102; νίκην ἐ. ποιεῖν Plu.2.214d; ὅπως ἐφάμιλλον ᾖ πᾶσι .. φιλοδοξεῖν *IG*2.1227.20, cf. 1292.18.

Ἐφάμιος, epith. of Zeus, Hsch.

ἔφαμμα, ατος, τό, = ἐφαπτίς, Plb.2.28.8.

ἐφαμμᾰτίζω, *bind upon* or *together*, Orib.49.22.23, cj. in Sor.*Fasc*.48.

ἐφαμμίζω, in Pass., *become covered with sand*, *PTeb*.60.42 (ii B.C.).

ἔφαμμος, ον, *sandy*, Thphr.*CP*2.4.4, etc. (nisi leg. ὕφαμμος).

ἔφᾰν, Ep. for ἔφασαν, v. φημί.

ἐφάνγρενθειν, v. ἐφαιρέομαι.

ἐφανδάνω, Ep. **ἐπιανδάνω,** *please, be grateful to*, c. dat., ἐμοὶ δ' ἐπιανδάνει οὕτως Il.7.407; βουλήμ ἥ ῥα θεοῖσιν ἐφήνδανε ib.45; τοῖσιν δ' ἐπιήνδανε μῦθος Od.16.406: aor. ἐπεύαδεν Musae.180: c. inf., A.R.3.950, Orph.*A*.773.

ἐφάπᾰλος [ᾰπ], ον, *somewhat tender*, φυτόν *Gp*.10.78.3.

ἐφάπαξ [ᾰπ], Adv. *once for all*, Eup.175, Ep.Rom.6.10, Ep.Hebr.7.27, etc.

II. *at once*, 1Ep.Cor.15.6.

ἐφαπλοόω, *spread* or *unfold over*, ἄωτον Orph.*A*.1336: c. gen., λέων .. γυῖα γῆς ἐφαπλώσας Babr.95.2; στῆθς ἐφαπλώσας .. ὄχθης Nonn.*D*.15.9: c. dat., δίκτυα νεπόδεσσιν ἐ. ib.20.385; ἐρετμοῖς χεῖρας Orph. A.457: metaph., ἐ. τὸ ἀγαθὸν διὰ τοῦ κόσμου Hierocl.*in CA*21p.467 M.:—Pass., τοὺς ἐμπροσθίους πόδας ἐφηπλῶσθαι ταῖς χερσί *to have* the skin of the front feet *spread over* the hands, Longus1.20; σκότος ἐφήπλωται v.l. in Plu.2.167a.

ἐφαπλοωμα, στος, τό, *anything spread over, rug, cloak*, Eust.1347.40.

ἐφαπλοωτέον, *one must spread over*, κατά τινων ὀθόνιον Sor.2.11.

ἐφαπτίς, ίδος, ἡ, kind of cloak, worn esp. by soldiers, *PMagd*.13.6 (iii B.C.), Plb.30.25.10, Callix.2, Anon.ap.Suid.: Astron., the *cloak* of the figure Sagittarius, Ptol.*Tetr*.25 (pl.), Heph.Astr.1.3 (pl.), Str.11.14.12.

2. *ephod*, J.*AJ*3.7.7.

II. *woman's garment*, Str.7.2.3.

ἔφαπτον, τό, kind of cloak, cf. ἐφαπτίς, Callistr.ap.Sch.Ar.*Av*.933.

ἐφάπτω, Ion. **ἐπάπτω,** *bind on* or *to*, πότμον ἐφάψαις ὀρφανόν *having fixed* it as his doom, Pi.*O*.9.60; τί δ' .. ἐγὼ λύουσ' ἂν ἢ 'φάπτουσα προσθείμην πλέον; what should I gain by undoing or *by making fast* [Creon's command]? v.l. in S.*Ant*.40; ἔγνω .. τοὔργον κατ' ὀργὴν ὡς ἐφάφειεν τόδε he knew that he (sc. Hyllus) by his anger *had fastened on her* (i.e. doomed her to) the deed, Id.*Tr*.933:—Pass., 3 sg. pf. and plpf. ἐφῆπται, -το, *is* or *was hung over* one, *fixed as* one's *fate* or *doom*, c. dat. pers., Τρώεσσικήδε' ἐφῆπται Il.2.15, cf. 6.241; Τρώεσσιν ὀλέθρου πείρατ' ἐφῆπται 7.402, cf. Od.22.41; ἐφῆπτο ib.33; ἀθανάτοισιν ἔρις καὶ νεῖκος ἐφῆπται Il.21.513.

II. Med., aor. 1 ἐφηψάμην, 3 sg. ἐφάψατο Pi.*P*.8.63; *lay hold of*, once in Hom., ἐπὴν χείρεσσιν ἐφάψεαι ἠπείροιο Od.5.348, cf. Thgn.6, A.*Supp*.412, etc.; ἱκέτης ἔφαψαι πατρός S.*Aj*.1172, etc.; ξίφους E.*El*.1225 (lyr.); *parlake of* food, Iamb.*VP*3.17; *treat*, ἰατρῶν δίκην ἐ. Philostr.*VA*8.7; ἐπεί γε τοῦδ' ἐφάπτομαι τόπου *reach* it, E.*Hel*.556; σκοπιᾶς ἐφάψασθαι ποδοῖν Pi.*N*.9.47.

b. Geom., *touch*, Euc.3 *Def*.3, etc.; in Arist., of a circle, *pass through* angular points, *Mete*.376[b]9; of a point, *lie on* a circle as locus, ib.376[a]6.

c. as lawterm, c. gen., *claim as one's property*, S.*OC*859, Pl.*Lg*.915c, *GDI*1883.17 (Delph.), *Milet*.3 No.140.29: c. dat., *GDI*1780.8 (Delph.).

d. generally, *lay violent hands upon*, τοίχου, ἱματίου, Pl.*R*.574d.

2. *lay hold of* or *reach* with the mind, *attain to*, τοῦ ἀληθοῦς Id.*Smp*.212a; ἐ. τινὸς μνήμῃ, αἰσθήσει, Id.*Phdr*.253a, *Phd*.65d; ἐ. ἀμφοῖν τῇ ψυχῇ Id.*Tht*.190c (c. acc., dub. in *Lg*.664e); ἐ. λόγων *touch upon, meddle with*, Pi.*O*.9.12; ζητημάτων Pl.*Lg*.891c; *apply oneself to*, ἐξηγήσεως Gal.16.558.

3. c. dat. rei, *apply oneself to*, ἔπεσι, τέχναις, κελεύθοις ζωᾶς, Pi.*O*.1.86, *P*.8.63, *N*.8.36.

4. c. gen. rei, εἴδεος ἐπαμμένος *possessing* a certain degree of beauty, Hdt.1.199, 8.105; τὰ ἐν τῷ μέσῳ ἁπάσης ταύτης τῆς ἕξεως ἐφαπτόμενα [σώματα] bodies *possessing* all these qualities in moderation, Pl.*Lg*.728e; θηριώδους καὶ ἀλόγου μᾶλλον ἢ λογικῆς ἐφάπτεσθαι δοκεῖ φωνῆς, of the sibilant *s*, D.H.*Comp*.14.

5. *follow, come next*, f.l. for ἐφεψάσθω, Theoc.9.2.

ἐφαπτώδης, ες, *like an* ἐφαπτίς, Phot. s.v. σπολάς.

ἐφάπτωρ, ορος, ὁ, also ἡ, *laying hold of, seizing*, ῥυσίων A.*Supp*.728.

II. *one who strokes* or *caresses*, ib.312, 535 (lyr.) (with ref. to the name Ἔπαφος).

ἐφαρδμόν· ἀρδευτὸν πεδίον, Hsch.

ἐφαρίξαντο· ἐψήσαντο, Id. (fort. ἐψαφίξαντο· ἐψηφίσαντο ἐφατίξαντο· ἐψηφίσαντο *La*.).

ἐφαρμογή, ἡ, *adjustment*, πρός τι Plu.2.780b: Geom., of figures, *coincidence*, Cleom.2.5, Simp.*in Cael*.184.21; *adjustment of claims*, Hero Metr.3 *Praef*., ἐφαρμογάν Ps.-Archyt.p.30.19

II. *agreement*, τῶν προλήψεων ταῖς οὐσίαις Arr.*Epict*.1.22.2.

III. *union*, Plot.6.9.11.

ἐφαρμόζω, Att. **-όττω,** Dor. **-όσδω** Theoc.1.53.

I. intr., *fit on* or *to*, πειρήθη δ' ἕο αὐτοῦ ἐν ἔντεσι .. εἰ οἷ ἐφαρμόσσειε Il.19.385 (unless trans.).

2. *to be adapted* or *capable of adaptation to*, τινι Arist.*APo*.88ᵃ33, *Pol*.1276ᵇ25, al.; ἐπί τινος Id.*Ph*.201ᵇ14, al.; ἐπί τι ib.228ᵇ25, al.; ὁ .. μάλιστ' ἂν ἐφαρμόσας πολίτης ἐπὶ πάντας τοὺς .. πολίτας Id.*Pol*.1275ᵃ33: abs., ὁ λόγος οὐκ ἐ. Id.*Cael*.308ᵇ2, etc.; *tally*, Id.*Resp*.474ᵃ10: Geom., *coincide*, ἐπί τι Euc.1.4, Archim.*Con.Sph*.18: c. dat., ibid., Papp.244.9:—Pass., c. dat., Plot.4.4.23.

3. *befit, suit*, [οἴνῳ] ἐφαρμόζουσιν ἀοιδαί Panyas.14.2; *to be applicable*, of a test, ἐπί τινος Arist.*Pol*.1275ᵇ32.

II. trans., *fit* one thing *on to* another, οἱ χροῒ κόσμον Hes.*Op*.76; τοὔνομ' .. ἐλεγείῳ Critias4 D.; σχοίνῳ [τοὺς ἀνθέρικας] Theoc.1.53:—Med., ζεῦγλαν ἐφηρμόσατο *AP*9.19 (Arch.).

b. Geom., in Pass., of a figure, *to be applied to* another figure, ἐπί τι Euc.1.4, Archim.*Aequil*.*Prooem.*; γραμμὴ γραμμῇ Plot.2.7.1.

c. σῆμα ἐ. *build* or *set in its place*, *AP*7.295.7 (Leon.Tarent.).

2. *suit, accommodate*, τὰς δαπάνας ταῖς προσόδοις X.*Ages*.8.8; τοὺς λόγους τοῖς προσώποις D.H.*Lys*.13; λόγῳ μέλη καὶ μέτρα καὶ ῥυθμούς, Plu.2.769c, cf. Orph.*A*.1001; *apply*, τι ἐπί τι Arist.*APo*.75ᵇ4; *refer*, τι ἔς τινα Luc.*Pisc*.38; λόγων τε πίστιν .. ἐφαρμόσαι *to add fitting* assurance, S.*Tr*.623:—Med., χάρματι καὶ λύπῃ μέτρον ἐφηρμόσατο *AP*9.768 (Agath.), cf. 10.26 (Luc.):—Pass. *adapt oneself to*, τινι Epic.ap.Clearch.47, cf. Antig.*Mir*.25.

ἐφαρμοσις, εως, ἡ, = ἐφαρμογή, τόπων καὶ τάξιος Ti.Locr.95c, cf. Procl.*Hyp*.3.13.

ἐφαρμοστέον, *one must adapt*, τινί τι Plb.1.14.8, Plu.2.34f, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.6.

ἐφάρξαντο, Att. for ἐφράξαντο.

ἐφαρπάζω, perh. by mistake for ἀφαρπ-, *Sammelb*.4315.4.

ἐφαύριον, = ἐπαύριον, *PHamb*.27.4 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.119.17 (ii B.C.).

ἔφαψις, εως, ἡ, *touching, caressing*, A.*Supp*.45 (lyr.), Sch.A.R.1.842.

2. *knot*, Paul.Aeg.6.51.

ἐφέασθεν· ἐγέλασαν, διεχύθησαν, Hsch.

ἐφεβδομᾰτικός, ή, όν, *presiding over the week*, θεοί *PLeid. W*.1.34, 2.10.

ἐφέβδομος, ον, *containing* $1 + {}^{1}/_{7}$, Theo Sm.p.77 H., Iamb.*in Nic*.p.84 P., Hero *Stereom*.1.20.2, al.; cf. ἐπιέβδομος.

ἐφεγρήσσων· ὁ ἀγρυπνῶν, Hsch.

ἐφεδές· ἐπίπεδον, ταπεινόν, χαμαί, Id.

ἐφεδέτα‹ι›, title of officials at Samos, Id.

ἐφέδρα, Ion. **ἐπέδρη,** ἡ *sitting by* or *before* a place: hence, *siege, blockade*, Hdt.1.17; ἐπέδρην ποιήσασθαι Id.5.65; *observation* of a besieged place, Ath.Mech.18.14 (pl.).

2. *sitting upon*, Pl.*Plt*.288a.

II. *base*, Hero *Spir*.1.30.

2. *surface* of a threshold, *Rev.Phil*.44.249 (Didyma, ii B.C.), orac.ap.Phleg.*Mir*.3.

III. a plant, = ἵππουρις, Hsch., Plin.*HN*26.36, Ps.-Dsc.4.46.

ἐφεδράζω, pf. part. ἐφηδρακώς, *set* or *rest upon*, τί τινι S.E.*P*.2.211, Hld.1.2.

II. *support*, τὴν βάσιν τοῦ πρεσβύτου Id.7.8:—Pass., Sor.1.70.

ἐφέδρᾰνον, τό, *that on which one sits*, οἷον ἐ. γλουτός Arist.*HA*493ᵃ23: Pl., Ruf.*Onom*.116, Poll.2.184.

2. *seat*, Phryn.Trag.7 (s.v.l.).

3. ἐφέδρανον ὄργανον apparatus *for persons under operation to sit on*, Orib.49.2.1, 49.4.68, Gal.18(1).747.12.

II. = ἐφέδρα III, Ps.-Dsc.4.46.

ἐφέδρεία, ἡ, *a sitting upon*, ἐπὶ δένδρεσι Arist.*HA*614ᵇ6; ἡ ἐπὶ τοῖς ᾠοῖς ἐ. Id.*IA*713ᵃ21.

II. *sitting by, waiting for one's turn*, of pugilists, etc., *drawing 'byes'*, Pl.*Lg*.819b.

2. in war, *reserve*, Plb.1.9.2, D.S.17.12, D.H.9.57 (pl.): but in pl., *observationposts*, Ath.Mech.16.4.

III. *lying near, protection*, ἡ τῶν πολεμίων ἐ. Plb.23.16.2; *station, post*, τῷ φυγόντι ἐξ ἐ. Id.1.17.11; *lying in wait*, Plu.*Flam*.8, Onos.14.1.

IV. *watchfulness* against symptoms of disease, περὶ ἐ., title of work by Antonius the Epicurean, Gal.5.1. (Sts. written -ρία.)

ἐφέδρευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who lies in wait*, Sch.Pi.*N*.4.155.

ἐφέδρεύω, (ἔφεδρος) *sit upon, rest upon*, ἄγγος ἐφεδρεῦον κάρᾳ E.*El*.55; *sit on* eggs, Arist.*HA*564ᵃ11.

2. *occupy* land, *PStrassb*.114.3.

II. *lie by* or *near, lie in wait*, of an enemy watching for an opportunity of attack, Th.4.71, 8.92; ὅταν εἰδῶσιν ἐφεδρεύουσαν τὴν δύναμιν Isoc.8.137; ἐ. τινί *keep watch over*, as a prisoner, E.*Or*.1627: generally, *watch for*, τοῖς .. ἀγαθοῖς ἐφεδρεύων ἕτερος καθεδεῖται D.5.15; τοῖς καιροῖς τινος Id.8.42, cf. *PBaden*39 iii 7 (ii A.D.), Him.*Or*.2.26; τοῖς ἀτυχήμασί [τινος] Arist.*Pol*.1269ᵃ38; τοῖς ἐσομένοις Hld.4.17: metaph., of disease, *lie in wait*, Hp.*Ep*.19 (*Hermes* 53.64); but, *to be associated with* other diseases, Id.*Flat*.6.

2. of a third combatant, *wait one's turn* (haning drawn a bye in the first round), Luc.*Herm*.40.

3. in war, *form the reserve*, Plb.18.32.2.

4. *watch over, protect*, τῇ τοῦ σίτου κομιδῇ Id.5.95.5.

5. *attend* at a meeting, [ταῖς ἐκκλησί]αις ἐφεδρεύοντες *SEG*29.116 (Athens, iii B.C.).

III. *halt*, Plu.*Pyrrh*.32, etc.

ἐφέδρευσις, εως, ἡ, *lying in wait*, v.l. in Aq.Jb.37.3 (pl.).

ἐφέδρήσσω, poet. for ἐφεδράζω, *sit upon*, ἕδρης Coluth.256; ἅρμασι Nonn.*D*.20.36.

2. *sit by*, τινι *AP*7.161 (Antip. Sid.): abs., Coluth.69:—also **-ιάω,** Id.15.

ἐφέδρίζω, *sit* or *ride upon*, in a game wherein the loser carried the winner on his back, Ἐφεδρίζοντες, title of play by Philemon.

ἐφέδρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *throne*, Call.*fr*.196.37 Pf.

ἐφέδρισμός or **-ιασμός,** ὁ, *the game itself*, Poll.9.118, Hsch.

ἐφέδριστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *one who plays the game*, Id.:—also **-ίτης** [ῑ], ον, ὁ Phot. s.v. παλαστή.

ἐφέδρος, ον, (ἕδρα) *sitting* or *seated upon*, c. gen., λεόντων ἔφεδρε, of Cybele, S.*Ph*.401 (lyr.); ἵππου E.*Ion*202 (lyr.); γῆς ἔ. στρατός Id.*Rh*.954.

2. ἔφεδρον, τό, *firm seat, bench*, Hp.*Fract*.8.

3. ἔφεδρον, τό, = ἵππουρις, prob. in Dsc.4.46, Plin.*HN*26.133.

II. *sitting by, at*, or *near*, τῶν πηδαλίων, of a helmsman, Pl.*Plt*.273e: also c. dat., σκηναῖς E.*Tr*.139 (anap.): abs., ξύνεστιν ἔφεδρος lies *close at hand*, S.*Aj*.610 (lyr.).

2. *posted in support* or *reserve*, ἐφέδρους ἱππότας .. ἱππόταις ἔταξε posted horsemen *to support* horsemen, E.*Ph*.1095, cf. Plb.8.31.6, Onos.21.6, al.

3. *lying by and watching, waiting on*, τῶν καιρῶν, τοῖς καιροῖς, Plb.3.12.6, *Fr*.160, cf. Call.*Del*.125; ἔ. βίου *waiting upon* his life, i.e. *for* his death, Men.663; χαλεπώτατοι ἔ., of debtors in a city, Aen.Tact.14.1.

4. the third competitor in contests, *who sits by to fight the conqueror*, Pi.*N*.4.96, E.*Rh*.119, Ar.*Ra*.792, cf. Luc.*Herm*.41 sq.; πρὸς βασιλέα τὸν μέγιστον ἔφεδρον ἀγωνιζόμεθα X.*An*.2.5.10; καθάπερ ἔ. ἀθλητῇ Plu.*Sull*.29; Κράσσος, ὃς ἔ. ἦν ἀμφοῖν Id.*Caes*.28; ἔ. τοῦ ἀγῶνος Id.*Pomp*.53; μόνος ὢν ἔφεδρος δισσοῖς, i.e. one *against* two, with no one to take his place if beaten, A.*Ch*.866 (anap.).

5. generally, *one who waits to take another's place, a successor*, ἔ. βασιλεύς Hdt.5.41; ἔ. τινός Luc.*Gall*.9.

ἐφέζομαι, chiefly used in part. and 3 sg. impf.; inf. ἐφέζεσθαι Od.4.717; imper. ἐφέζεο *AP*15.13 (Const.Sic.):—*sit upon*, c. dat., δενδρέῳ ἐφεζόμενοι Il.3.152; πατρὸς ἐφέζετο γούνασι 21.506; δίφρῳ ἐφέζεσθαι Od.4.717, cf. 509; ἔνθα δ' ἄρ' αὐτὸς ἐφέζετο 17.334; ὄχθῳ Ar.*Av*.774 (lyr.): also c. gen., Pi.*N*.4.67, A.R.3.1001; ἐπὶ νώτοις Mosch.2.125; εἰς αὖλιν *AP*5.236.10 (Agath.): also c. acc., Εὐρώταν ἐφεζόμεναι E.*Hel*.1492 (lyr.); τύξῃ .. ναῦν θέλουσ' ἐ. A.*Ag*.664.

2. *sit by* or *near*, c. acc., οὐδ' ἔχων μύσος .. τὸ σὸν ἐφεζόμην βρετας prob. for ἐφεζομένη, Id.*Eu*.446. Cf. ἐφίζω.

ἐφέηκα, Ep. for ἐφῆκα, v. ἐφίημι.

ἐφείκοστα, τά, *additional tax of* $^1/_{20}$, *PRev.Laws*34.3 (iii B.C.).

ἐφείω, Ep. aor. 2 subj.1 sg. of ἐφίημι.

ἐφεκᾰτέρωθεν, *on either side*, Ph.*Bel*.95.10 (s.v.l.).

ἐφεκκαιδέκᾰτος, ον, *containing the ratio* 17:16, Theo Sm.p.69 H., Aristid. Quint.3.1; cf. ἐφεξκαιδέκατος.

ἐφεκτέον, (ἐπέχω) *one must suspend judgment*, περί τινος S.E.*P*.2.94, *M*.8.160, cf. D.L.9.81.

ἐφεκτικός, ή, όν, *able to check* or *stop*, κοιλίας Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.8.355e, Mnesith.ap.eund.2.57d; ἱδρώτων Dsc.1.30; ἀφροδισίων *Gp*.12.27.3 (Comp.); σηπεδόνων Dsc.5.109.

II. *practising suspense of judgment*, of the Scepties, *Stoic*.2.37, Gell.11.5.6, Philostr.*VS*1.8.4, D.L.*Prooem*.16, Syrian.*in Metaph*.73.16. Adv. -κῶς Arr.*Epict*.1.14.7.

III. Geom., ἐ. τόπος *immobile* locus, opp. διεξοδικός (q.v.), Apollon.Perg.*Fr*.22.

ἐφεκτός, όν, *on which judgement is to be suspended*, S.E.*P*.3.55.

ἔφεκτος, ον, *containing* 1 + $^1/_6$, Vitr.3.1.6; τόκος ἔ. *when* $^1/_6$ *of the principal was paid as interest*, = 16$^2/_3$%, D.34.23, *BCH*80.53 (Sigeum, ii B.C.): ἔφεκτον, τό, *charge of* $^1/_6$ on payments for grain-transport, *PLond*.ined.2093 (iii B.C.).

ἐφέλης· ἐπίαλτος, Hsch.; Aeol. acc. ἐφέλην Id. s.v. ἐπιάλης.

ἐφελίσσω (only in form **ἐπε(ι)λ-**; aor. 1 part. ἐπειλίξας dub. in D.23.161 (iii p.lxxxviii Blass), but found in Gal.18(2).7):—*roll up*, τὸ μεταξὺ τοῦ βιβλίου, i.e. *skip* .., Gal. l.c.:—Med., *wriggle behind one*, οὐρήν Nic.*Th*.220:—Pass., *to be rolled up*, ἐπείλικτο ὥσπερ τὰ βιβλία Paus.4.26.8.

ἐφελιώμενος, app. epith. of oxen, of unkn. meaning, cf. perh. ἔφηλις, II 1, *OGI*456.22 (Mytilene, i B.C.).

ἐφελκίς, ίδος, ἡ, *scab of a sore* or *wound*, Aret.*SD*2.3, Gal.8.6, al., Archig.ap.eund.12.679.

ἐφελκόομαι, Pass., *break out into sores*, Hp.*Epid*.6.8.21.

ἐφελκτικός, ή, όν, *attractive*, Eust.1765.9; φάρμακον *Hippiatr*.20; τὸ ἤλεκτρον ἐ. τῶν ἀχύρων Phld.*Sign*.1.

ἐφελκῠσις, εως, ἡ, *attraction*, Asp.*in EN*160.5.

ἐφελκυσμός, ὁ, = foreg., Eust.52.24; *suction*, Sor.1.118; opp. διωσμός, Paul.Aeg.6.88.

ἐφελκυστής, οῦ, ὁ, = βοηθός Phot., Suid.

ἐφελκυστικός, ή, όν, *drawing on, attractive*, τᾶς ψυχᾶς Hippod.ap.Stob.4.1.94; τὸ ε̄ .. γίνεται ἐ. τοῦ ν̄ Choerob.*in Theod*.2.38, cf. *EM*431.22, Eust.52.22. Adv. -κῶς Sch.Luc.*VH*2.25.

II. in later Gramm., Pass., *attracted, suffixed*, τὸ ν̄ ἐφελκυστικὸν γίνεται *EM*438.50, cf. Sch.D.T.p.465 H.

ἐφελκω, Ion. **ἐπ-,** fut. ἐφέλξω E.*HF*632: aor. 1 inf. -ελκύσαι Thphr.*Char*.30.10:—Med., fut. -ελκύσομαι A.D.*Synt*.50.21: aor. 1 part. -ελκυσάμενος Thphr.*CP*5.1.10: (Hom. only in Med. and Pass., v. infr. II, III):—*drag* or *trail after* one, ἐ. τὰς [οὐράς], of long-tailed sheep, Hdt.3.113; ἵππον ἐκ τοῦ βραχίονος ἐ. *to lead* a horse by a rein upon the arm, Id.5.12; ναῦς ὣς ἐφέλξω *will take in tow*, E. l.c., cf. Th.4.26; ἐ. ξύλον, of a log tied to the leg, Polyzel.3; τὰ ὀπίσθια σκέλη ἐφέλκουσιν ἐπὶ τὰ ἐμπρόσθια *drag forward*, in the disease of horses called εἰλεός, Arist.*HA*604^{b}1; τὰς ὀπλὰς καὶ τὰ ἰσχία ἐ. *draw* them *up*, ib.18, cf. *Hippiatr*.121, E.*Cyc*.151.

b. of circumstances, *bring* to a place, εἰς ἃς δήποτέ σε ὑπαρχείας τὰ κοινὰ τῶν Ῥωμαίων ἐφέλκοιτο *PKöln*10.7–9 (i B.C.).

2. *bring on, bring in its train* (v. infr. III. 4), πολλὰς ἐφέλκων ξυμφοράς E.*Med*.552 cf. Ion.1149, *HF*776 (lyr.); ἄλλην αἴσθησιν μετὰ τοῦ λογισμοῦ Pl.*Phd*.65e:—Med., *AP*10.37 (Luc.).

4. ἐ. πλείους ἡμέρας *delay* for several days, Thphr.*Char*. l.c.:—Pass., τὰἐφελκόμενα *arrears* of payment, *PPetr*.3p.151 (iii B.C.), cf. *PSI*4.350.4 (iii B.C.), *UPZ*50.33 (ii B.C.); ἐφέλκεται τῷ Φιλίππῳ he *is in arrears* of tax-payments to P. (the tax-collector), *PPetr*.2p.108 (iii B.C.)

II. Pass. ἐφελκομένοισι πόδεσσιν with feet *trailing after* him, of one who is dragged lifeless away, Il.23.696; τὸ δ' ἐφέλκετο μείλινον ἔγχος 13.597; ὁ λίθος ὄπισθε ἐπελκόμενος *dragging behind* (the boat), Hdt.2.96; of camels, Id.3.105; also οἱ ἐπελκόμενοι *the stragglers* of an army, Id.4.203; -ομένη ποθυμία *lagging, tardy*, Plb.9.40.2.

2. *to be attracted*, ῥείθροισιν *h.Hom*.19.9; μηδὲ .. τούτῳ ἐφέλκεσθαι *be* not *led away* by this argument, Th.1.42.

III. Med. like Act., *drag after one*, χωλαίνει καὶ ἐφέλκεται (sc. τὸν πόδα) Pl.*Lg*.795b, cf. Antip.*Stoic*.3.256; τἆλλα Pl.*R*.544e.

2. *draw to oneself, attract*, αὐτὸς γὰρ ἐφέλκεται ἄνδρα σίδηρος the very sight of iron (i.e. arms) *draws* men *on*, i.e. *tempts* them *to use them*, Od.16.294, 19.13; ὕδωρ ἐπ' ἑωυτὸν ὁ ἥλιος ἐ. Hdt.4.50; ἐ. τινὰ πρός τι Plb.9.1.3; of flowers, ἠϊθέας -όμεναι χροιῇσι Nic.*Fr*.74.65; κάλλεϊ .. πάντας ἐ. *APl*.4.288 (Leont.).

3. *draw* or *pull to*, τὴν θύραν ἐφελκύσασθαι Luc.*Am*.16; προστίθησι τὴν θύραν καὶ τὴν κλεῖν ἐφέλκεται Lys.1.13; ἐ. ὀφρῦν to frown, *AP*7.440 (Leon.); ἐ. κατὰ τῆς κεφαλῆς τὸ ἱμάτιον Plu.*Caes*.66, cf. Pomp.79.

4. *bring on* consequences, πόλλ' ἐφέλκεται φυγὴ κακά E.*Med*.462; ὃ καὶ σίδηρον ἀγχόνας τ' ἐ. Id.*Fr*.362.26, cf. Hp.*Decent*.1; κινδύνους Isoc.*Ep*.4.6; τοὔμπαλιν οὗ βούλονται ἐ. X.*Cyr*.8.4.32.

5. *claim for oneself, assume*, ἀλλότριον κάλλος Pl.*Grg*.465b; Μοῦσαν ὀθνείην *AP*9.434 (Theoc., = p.xvi W.).

6. *drag behind one as inferior*, i.e. *surpass*, τινὰ κάρτεϊ A.R.1.1162.

7. Gramm., *attract to the close of a word*, τὸ νῦ δι᾽ εὐφωνίαν Demetr.*Eloc*.175, cf. Eust.52.19.

IV. w. inf., dub. in *JRS*40.78.6 (Cyrene; latter of Hadrian), v. ἐφολκέω.

8. ἐ. ἄσθμα *draw* a *deep* breath, Philostr.*Im*.2.22.

ἐφέλκωσις, εως, ἡ, (ἐφελκόομαι) *ulceration*, Hp.*Epid*.6.7.2 (Pl.), Gal.18(2).789.

ἔφελξις, εως, ἡ, *a dragging after* one, τοῦ πεπηρωμένου μορίου Arist.*IA*708[b]10.

ἐφέμεν, Ep. for ἐφεῖναι, aor. 2 inf. of ἐφίημι.

ἐφενάπται· ἐπακολουθῆσαι (Lacon.), Hsch. (fort. ἐφέψασθαι).

ἐφενέπω, *proclaim*, *SEG*12.371.3 (Spartan decree engraved at Cos, iii B.C.) (ἐπι- + ἐνέπω, w. aspirate transferred fr. ἐνhέπω › ἐνέπω).

ἐφέννῡμι, v. ἐπιέννυμι.

ἐφεξῆς, non-Att.-Ion. ἆς *BCH* suppl.22p.237 (Argos, Hellen.), Ion. **ἐπεξῆς,** poet. **ἐφεξείης** Orph.*A*.327, 357:—Adv. *in order, in a row, one after another*, ἵζεσθαι Hdt.5.18; χωρεῖν E.*Hel*.1390; ἑστάναι Ar.*Ec*.842, etc.; ἵστασθ᾽ ἐ. πάντες all *in a row*, Id.*Fr*.66; ἐ. ἐπὶ κέρως τεταγμέναι Eub.67.4, Xenarch.4.6; φάλαγγα βάθος ἐ. X.*HG*7.5.23; τὰ ἐ. λεγόμενα Pl.*Sph*.261d; ἵν᾽ ἐ. ἡμῖν ὁ λόγος ἴῃ Id.*Plt*.281d; τὰς πράξεις ἐ. διελθεῖν Isoc.4.26; ἐ. ἀποκρίνεσθαι *in a connected manner*, Ruf.*Interrog*.2: c. Art., ᾗα τὰς ἐ. [πολιτείας] ἐρῶν Pl.*R*.449a, cf. *Lg*.696e; ἡ ἐ. γωνία the *adjacent* angle, Euc.1.14; αἱ ἐ. τομαί *adjacent* sections, of branches of a hyperbola and its conjugate, Apollon.Perg.*Con*.2.19; γραμμαὶ ἐ. κείμεναι a *series* of straight lines, Archim.*Spir*.10; ἡ ἐ. [οἰκία] *next door*, Men.*Inc*.2.31; τὸ ἐ. ῥητέον Pl.*Phdr*.239d, cf. Arist.*Cael*.281[a]28, etc.

2. c. dat., *next to*, Pl.*Prm*.149a, al.; τὸ ἐ. τούτοις Id.*Phlb*.34d; ἐ. τοῖς εἰρημένοις Arist.*Pol*.1294[a]32: rarely c. gen., [γωνίας] Pl.*Ti*.55a.

II. *successively, continuously*, combined w. πᾶς, all *without exception*, ἐ. πάντας X.*Oec*.12.10; δῃοῦν πᾶσαν τὴν γῆν ἐ. Id.*HG*4.6.4; τὴν Ἑλλάδα πᾶσαν ἐ. ἁρπάζειν D.8.55; μὴ τοῖς αἰτίοις, ἀλλὰ πᾶσιν ἐ. ὀργίζεσθαι Id.*Prooem*.38.2.

2. less freq. of Time, τρεῖς ἡμέρας ἐπεξῆς Hdt.2.77, cf. Lys.19.52; ἐ. τέτταρες Ar.*Ra*.915; δὶς ἐ. Call.*Ep*.37.

3. *thereupon, immediately afterwards*, εὐθὺς ἐ. D.18.31; εἰσελθὼν οἴκαδε καὶ ἐ. οὑτωσὶ καθεζόμενος Id.21.119.

b. *subsequently*, κρατήσει .. οὗτος ὁ νόμος .. ἐπὶ τοῖς ἐφεξῆς Just.*Nov*.18.5, *Cod.Just*.1.3.55.1.

ἔφεξις, εως, ἡ, (ἐπέχω) = ἐπισχεσία, *excuse, pretext*, τοῦ δ᾽ ἔφεξιν; = τίνος χάριν*;* Ar.*V*.338 (troch.), cf. E.*Fr*.599 (tragic use, acc. to Sch. Ar. l.c.).

II. *checking, stopping*, *IG*12(9).207.10 (Eretria).

ἐφεξκαιδέκατος, ον, = ἐφεκκαιδέκατος, λόγος Plu.2.1021e.

ἐφεπτακαιδέκατος, ον, *containing* $1+{}^{1}/_{17}$, λόγος Plu.2.1021d, Aristid. Quint.3.1.

ἐφέπω, Ep. impf. ἔφεπον, iterat. ἐφέπεσκον, Il.16.732, Od.12.330: fut. ἐφέψω Il.21.588; aor. 2 ἐπέσπον A.*Pers*.552 (lyr.) (the only place in Trag.), inf. ἐπισπεῖν, part. ἐπισπών (v. infr. III):—*ply, wield*, ἔγχος Pi.*P*.6.33.

2. c. dat. pers., *apply, direct towards* or *against*, Πατρόκλῳ ἔφεπε κρατερώνυχας ἵππους Il.16.732, cf. 724.

3. *ply, belabour, lay on to*, [ἵππους] μάστιγι 24.326; of warriors, *belabour, harass* the enemy, 11.177, 22.188; σφεδανὸν ἔφεπ᾽ ἔγχεϊ 21.542: c. acc. loci, ὣς ἔφεπε κλονέων πεδίον 11.496; of hunters, *beat, drive*, κορυφὰς ὀρέων Od.9.121 (but ἄγρην ἐφέπεσκον, .. ἰχθῦς ὄρνιθάς τε *plied* (ἐνήργουν Sch.) the chase, (hunting) fish and birds, 12.330): abs. metaph., *punish*, παραιβασίας Hes.*Th*.220.

II. *ply* or *practise* a pursuit, ἄλλοι δ᾽ ἐπὶ ἔργον ἔποιεν Od.14.195; πόλεμον ἐ., *AP*7.296.2 ([Simon.]) (codd. *AP*); τερπωλὰς καὶ θαλίας Archil.13; συμποσίας Pi.*P*.4.294; ὅσια καὶ νόμιμα Ar.*Th*.675; πολλὰ ἐπέπουσι (v.l. ἐφ-) Hdt.7.8.α´; τὰν Φιλοκτήταο δίκαν ἐ. *practising* his way, Pi.*P*.1.50.

2. *govern, administer*, Θήβας A.*Pers*.38 (anap.), cf. 552; πόλιας θνητῶν v.l. in Simon.142.2; Ζεὺς ἔρην ἐφέπων Man.3.32; *face* (*ply, cope with*) a task, οὐδέ κ᾽ Ἀθήνη τοσσῆσδ᾽ ὑσμίνης ἐφέποι στόμα Il.20.359; τοσσούσδ᾽ ἀνθρώπους ἐφέπειν καὶ πᾶσι μάχεσθαι ib.357; μαιμώων ἔφεπ᾽ ἔγχεϊ *faced* (*plied*) them with his spear, 15.742.

3. c. acc. loci, *haunt, frequent*, of gods, nymphs, etc., γαῖαν καὶ βένθεα λίμνης Hes.*Th*.366, cf. Pi.*P*.1.30, *Pae.Delph*.7; of birds, A.R.2.384; γῆν καὶ θάλασσαν Luc.*Trag*.267; *visit*, σῴζων ἐφέποις ἡμᾶς Aristonous1.47.

4. *molest, follow* a woman, Herod.2.47; cf. ἐφέπειν (-έπτειν cod.)· ἐπακολουθεῖν, Hsch.

III. *come upon, encounter, face*, πότμον ἐπίσπῃς, etc. Il.6.412, etc.; θάνατον καὶ πότμον ἐ. Od.24.31; θανεῖν καὶ πότμον ἐ. Il.7.52, Od.4.562, etc.; κακὸν οἶτον ἐ. 3.134; ὀλέθριον ἦμαρ ἐ. Il.19.294; ἐ. αἴσιμον ἦμαρ 21.100; reversely, αἰὼν ἔφεπε μόρσιμος Pi.*O*.2.10.—The Act. is rare in Att. (v. supr.).

B. Med., ἐφέπομαι (in later Poets ἐφέσπομαι Maiist.46, Naumach.ap.Stob.4.23.7, Nonn.*D*.16.401, ἐπιέσπομαι Opp.*C*.3.272): impf. ἐφειπόμην: fut. ἐφέψομαι S.*Ant*.636, ἐπιέψομαι A.R.2.18: aor. 2 ἐφεσπόμην (but 3 pl. ἐπέσποντ(ο) Pi.*P*.4.133), imper. ἐπίσπου, inf. ἐπισπέσθαι: also aor. 1 imper. ἐφεψάσθω (v.l. ἐφαψ-) Theoc.9.2:—*follow, pursue*, once in Hom. in hostile sense, ληϊστῆρσιν ἐπισπόμενος Ταφίοισιν Od.16.426, cf. Hdt.1.103, 3.54, Th.4.96, etc.

II. *follow, attend*, λαῶν ἔθνος ἐπισπόμενον ἑοῖ αὐτῷ Il.13.495; ἐπισπέσθαι ποσίν *attend* on foot, i.e. keep up with, 14.521, cf. Hdt.3.14, 31, al.; εἰ μή οἱ τύχη ἐπίσποιτο if fortune *attend* him not, Id.1.32, etc.; ᾧ χάρις ἐφέσπετο Ar.*V*.1278; abs., opp. ἡγεῖσθαι, Th.3.45.

2. *obey, attend to*, ἐπισπόμενοι θεοῦ ὀμφῇ Od.3.215; ἐπισπόμενοι μένεϊ σφῷ *giving the reins to* their passion, 14.262; τῇ γνώμῃ τινὸς ἐ. Hdt.7.10.γ´; βουλῇ .. ἐπισπέσθαι πατρός A.*Eu*.620; [γνώμαις], βουλεύμασι, τῷ δικαίῳ, S.*Ant*.636, *El*.967, 1037; abs., ὁ ἐπισπόμενος, opp. ὁ πείσας, Th.3.43; also, *agree, approve*, εἰ δὲ .. ἐπὶ δ᾽ ἕσπωνται θεοὶ ἄλλοι Od.12.349, cf. Pi.*P*.4.133, Thgn.217, 1073.

3. *follow* an argument, μόγις πως ἐ. Pl.*Lg*.644d, cf. *Tht*.192e, etc.

ἐφέργω, *confine*, ὕδωρ *Tab.Heracl*.1.131.

ἐφερμήνευσις, εως, ἡ, *explanation*, Procl.*in Prm*.p.494 S.

ἐφερμηνευτέον, *one must explain*, ib.p.670 S.

ἐφερμηνευτικός, ή, όν, *explanatory*, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.745.10, Phlp.*in APo*.359.31, Eust.777.57, Sch.rec.Theoc.2.48.

ἐφερμηνεύω, *interpret*, τί τινι Philostr.*VA*3.25: abs., τοῦ -οντος δεῖσθαι Philostr.Jun.*Im*.8, cf. Phlp.*in APo*.435.30.

ἐφερπύζω, later pres. for sq., Nic.*Fr*.74.41, *AP*9.231 (Antip.[Sid.].), Orph.*L*.707, etc.

ἐφέρπω, fut. -ψω A.*Eu*.500 (lyr.): aor. 1 ἐφείρπῠσα Ar.*Pl*.675 (ἐφερπύσας is f.l. for -ποίσας in Theoc.22.15):—*creep upon*, ἐπὶ [χύτραν] Ar. l.c.

II. poet., *come on* or *over, come gradually* or *stealthily upon*, τινα A.*Eu*.314 (anap.); ἐπ' ὅσσοισι νὺξ ἐφέρπει E.*Alc*.269 (lyr.): abs., μήδ' ἐφερπέτω νόσος A.*Eu*.943 (lyr.).

2. abs., *go forth, proceed*, ib.500 (lyr.); esp. in part., *coming on, future*, χρόνος ἐφέρπων Pi.*O*.6.97; ἐφέρποισα κρίσις Id.*Fr*.131.5; τᾶς -ούσας νυκτός during the *following* night, *IG*4.952.15 (Epid.).

Ἐφεσηΐς, ίδος, ἡ, *a celebration of the* (μεγάλα) Ἐφέσεια, used in dating, *BMus.Inscr*.605.10 (Ephesus, ii A.D.).

ἐφεσίαν· ἀντιποίησιν, ἐπιθυμίαν, Hsch.

ἐφέσιμος δίκη, ἡ, suit *in which there was the right of* ἔφεσις or *appeal* to another court, Poll.8.62, Gal.10.19, Luc.*Pr.Im*.15; γνῶσις ἐ. D.7.9; κρίσις Arist.*Ath*.45.2; τὰ ἐ. D.C.52.33.

II. (ἐφίεμαι) *accessible*, μὴ πᾶσιν ἀλλ' ἑνὶ τὴν ἀρχὴν ἐ. εἶναι J.*AJ*19.4.3.

ἔφεσις, εως, ἡ, (ἐφίημι) *throwing* or *hurling at, shooting*, ἡ τοῖς βέλεσιν ἔ. Pl.*Lg*.717a.

2. (ἐφίημι A. iv) as law-term, *appeal* or *referral* (v. *SEG*28.4) *to a judicial tribunal* from a lower tribunal, *IG*139.74; from an administrative decision, ἡ εἰς τὸ δικαστήριον ἔ. Arist.*Ath*.9.1, cf. 45.2, 55.2; from the vote of a δῆμος, D.57.6; also of appeals to a popular assembly, ἀπὸ βουλῆς ἐπὶ δῆμον Poll.8.62; ἐπὶ τὸν δῆμον ἀπὸ τῶν πατρικίων D.H.6.58; πρὸς τὸν Ἐρχιέων δῆμον Id.Is.14.

3. *permission, licence*, *Sammelb*.6236.39 (Theadelphia, i B.C.).

II. (ἐφίεμαι) *aiming at a thing, appetite, desire*, τινος Archyt.ap.Stob.2.31.120, Pl.*Lg*.864b, (s.v.l., cj. ἄφεσις), Arist.*EN*1114[b]6, Gal.*Nat.Fac*.3.6, Plot.5.5.12, etc.: abs.; Pl.*Def*.413c; ἐφέσεις καὶ διώξεις Plu.2.468c.

2. *attempt upon*, c. gen., ἔ. τῆς ἀρχῆς ποιήσασθαι D.C.71.23, cf. 43.38.

Ἔφεσος, ἡ, *Ephesus*, Hdt.1.142, etc.:—Adj. **Ἐφέσιος,** α, ον γράμματα a *magic* formula, Plu.2.706e, Eust.1864.16, epith. of Artemis esp. at Ephesus, *SEG*33.939, etc.; at Alea, Paus.8.23.1, (also **Ἐφεσήϊα,** γρ. Anaxil.18.7 (anap.)): **Ἐφεσία,** ἡ = ἀριστολόξεια στρογγύλη, Ps.-Dsc.3.4; = ἀρτεμισία, ib.113: **Ἐφέσια,** τά, also Ἐφέσηα *IEphes*.859a, festival of Artemis at Ehesus, Th.3.104 (also Ἐφέσεια, τά, *OGI*10.10): **Ἐφεσηονίκης** [ῑ], ὁ, victor in these games, *Ephes*.2..72 (iii A.D.): **Ἐφεσίς,** ίδος, ἡ, in pl., title of poem by Aeschrio Sch.Lyc.688.

ἐφεσπερεία, ἡ, *keeping awake in the evening*, Suid.

ἐφεσπερεύω, *keep awake in the evening*, Poll.1.71.

ἐφεσπερος, ον, (ἑσπέρα) *western*, νομός prob. in S.*OC*1059 (lyr.), ἐφέσπερον δαίουσα λαμπτῆρος σέλας Trag.*adesp.* 407 K.-S.

ἐφέσσαι, ἔφεσσαι, ἐφέσσεσθαι, v. ἐφίζω.

ἐφέστα· τὸ ἑσπερινὸν δίκτυον, Hsch.

ἐφεστιάζομαι, *feast, make merry*, Hsch., Phot., Suid.

ἐφεστιος, Ion. **ἐπίστιος,** ον Hdt. (v. infr.), **ἐφ[ίστιος]** prob. in *SIG*1218.17 (Iulis, v B.C.): (ἑστία):—*at one's own fireside, at home*, ἀπολέσθαι ἐ. Od.3.234; Τρῶες, ἐ. ὅσσοι ἔασιν as many as are in *their own homes*, opp. ἐπίκουροι, Il.2.125: with Verbs of motion ἀλλ' ἐμὲ .. ἐφέστιον ἤγαγε δαίμων (i.e. ἐπὶ τὴν ἑστίαν) Od.7.248; ἦλθε .. ἐ. 23.55, cf. E.*Rh*.201; ἐφέστιον πῆξαι .. σκῆπτρον (i.e. ἐπὶ τῇ ἑστίᾳ) S.*El*.419; of suppliants who claim protection by *sitting by the fireside*, ἐπίστιος ἐμοὶ ἐγένεο Hdt.1.35; ἱκέτης καὶ δόμων ἐ. *inmate* of the temple, A.*Eu*.577, cf. 669; κάθησθε δωμάτων ἐ. Id.*Supp*.365; τόνδ' ἐ. θεῶν ib.503, cf. S.*OT*32; *guest*, ἐλθόντ' ἐς δόμους ἐφέστιον Id.*Tr*.262; freq. in A.R., ἐ. ἐν μεγάροισιν 1.909, 3.1117, etc.: c. dat. pers., ἐ. ἀθανάτοισιν *dwelling with* them, 3.116, cf. 4.518: c. dat. loci, πηγῇσιν ἐ. Ἀσωποῖο 1.117.

2. of sacrifices *offered at the* (*public*) *hearth*, οἷς *SEG*12.371.17 (Spartan decree engraved at Cos., iii B.C.); cf. ἐνέστιος.

II. generally, *of* or *in the house* or *family*, πόνοι .. δόυων ἐφέστιοι A.*Th*.853 (lyr.); θύματα Id.*Ag*.1310; μίασμα Id.*Eu*.169 (lyr.); ἀλαλαγαί S.*Tr*.206 (lyr.); περιστερὰ οἰκέτις ἐ. τε Id.*Fr*.866; εὐναί E.*El*.216; ἐ. δόμοι the chambers *of the house* A.*Th*.73: Ion. ἐπίστιον, τό, *household, family*, Hdt.5.72, 73; later ἐφέστιον, τό, D.H.1.24, *POxy*.2106.18 (iv A.D.).

III. θεοὶ ἐ. *the household* gods, to whom the hearth was dedicated, Hierocl.p.54 A.; Ζεὺς ἐπίστιος or ἐφέστιος as *presiding over hospitality*, Hdt.1.44, S.*Aj*.492; ἐ. ἵδρυμα ἐν οἰκίᾳ ἔχων, a living image *by the hearth*, Pl.*Lg*.931a.

IV. fem. subst., a drink, perh. particular mark of hospitality, πίνουσα τὴν ἐπίστιον Anacr.82.4 P. (expld. by Ath. as ἀνίσωμα).

ἐφεστρίδιον, τό, Dim. of sq., Luc.*Merc.Cond*.37, *DMort*.10.4, al.

ἐφεστρίς, ίδος, ἡ, (ἐφέννυμι) *upper garment, wrapper*, X.*Smp*.4.38; a philosopher's *mantle*, Ath.3.98a; soldier's *cloak*, Plu.*Luc*.28; πᾶσα ἡ σύγκλητος μελαίναις ἐ. χρώμενοι Hdn.4.2.3, cf. 7.11.2, 3; also a woman's *robe*, *AP*9.153 (Agath.), etc.

2. χλαμὺς ἐ. Ath.5.215c.

II. *coverlet*, Poll.6.10, 10.42, Hsch.

ἐφέτειος, ον, = ἐπέτειος, *of one year's standing*, ἐφηβεύσαντες *BCH*11.86 (Apollonis); *TAM*5.1206.9 (-τήϊος; Apollonis); *of the present year*, *PFam.Teb*.3.23 (A.D. 92), of animals, *yearling*, *Arch.Pap*.5.394 (ii A.D.).

ἐφετέον, (ἐφίημι) *one must allow*, τινι c. inf., Cic.*Att*.9.4.2, cf. J.*AJ*4.8.23.

ἐφετηρία, ἡ, dub.sens., *IG*1313.122, 314.136 (pl.).

ἐφετης, ου, ὁ, *commander*, in pl., A.*Pers*.79 (lyr.).

II. ἐφέται, οἱ at Athens, *the Ephetae*, a court which tried cases of homicide under the ἄρχων βασιλεύς, *IG*1.115, Decr.ap.And.1.78, prob. in Arist.*Ath*.57.4, Lexap.D.23.37, Harp.

III. *judge of appeals*, Just.*Nov*.49 *Pr*.2, as adj., παρὰ τῷ ἐφέτῃ δικαστῇ Just.*Nov*.93.1.

ἐφετικός, ή, όν, (ἐφίεμαι) *actuated by desire*, Thphr.*Metaph*.9.

2. Gramm., *expressive of desire*, ῥήματα Choerob.*in Theod*.2.212, al.

II. ἐ. χρόνοι periods *within which appeals may be lodged*, Just.*Nov*.49.1 Intr.

ἐφετίνδα παίζειν, Adv., play at *catch-ball* (with play on ἔφεσις 1.2), Cratin.415.

ἐφετινός, ή, όν, *of the present year*, χόρτος *POxy*.1482.12 (ii A.D.), αἶγες, ἐρίφια *PMasp*.141.6[v].9, 12 (vi A.D.); as name of a category of ephebes, *IG*12 suppl.690.10.

ἐφετμή, ἡ, (ἐφίημι) poet. word, *command, behest*, Il.14.249; θεῶν ὤτρυνεν ἐφετμή 21.299: freq. in pl., *behests* esp. of the gods or one's parents, 5.508, Pi.*O*.3.11, etc.; Θέτις δ' οὐ λήθετ' ἐφετμέων παιδὸς ἑοῦ Il.1.495, cf. Pi.*P*.2.21, A.*Ch*.300, E.*IA*634; *demands, prayers*, Pi.*I*.6(5).18.

ἐφετός, ή, όν, (ἐφίεμαι) *desirable*, θεῖόν τι καὶ ἐ. Arist.*Ph*.192[a]17, cf. Plu.2.374d; ἐφετόν, τό, *object*, τὸ γνωστὸν ἐ. ἐστι τοῦ γνωστικοῦ Dam.*Pr*.27; οἰκεῖον ἐ. ib.12.

ἐφετος, (unless to be taken as two words **ἐφ' ἔτος**), adv. *this year*, *IG*5(2).433.7 (Megalopolis, ii B.C.), so **ἐφέτους** (or **ἐφ' ἔτους**) *Stud.Pal*.22.23.9 (i A.D.; pap. εφετους), *PMich*. VIII473.10 (ii A.D.); mod. Gk. φέτος.

ἐφευάζω, = ἐπευάζω, Plu.*Marc*.22.

ἐφεύδω, = ἐγκοιμάομαι 1, part. fut. ἐφευδησίονσαν *Inscr.Cret*.1.xvii 3, 9 (Lebena).

ἐφεύρεμα, ατος, τό, *discovery, invention*, in pl., Sch.E.*Hec*.627; *artifices, tricks*, *SEG*24.143 (Attica, Augustus).

ἐφεύρεσις, εως, ἡ, *discovering, discovery*, Sch.D.T.p.31 H., Just.*Nov*.84.1.1 (pl.), David*Proll*.44.8.

ἐφευρετής, οῦ, ὁ, *inventor, contriver*, *Anacreont*.36.3; κακῶν Ep.Rom.1.30:—fem. **-έτρια,** Sch.Opp.*H*.1.354.

ἐφευρετικός, ή, όν, *inventive*, Sch.Od.1.349.

ἐφεύρημα, ατος, τό, = ἐφεύρεμα, Sch.D.T.p.108 H. (pl.), Sch.E.*Hec*.626 (pl.).

ἐφεύρησις, εως, ἡ, = ἐφεύρεσις, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.1160 (pl.). **ίσκω,** Ion. **ἐπ-,** fut. ἐφευρήσω: aor. 2 ἐφηῦρον or ἐφεῦ-; Aeol. ἐπεύρ[οι] Sapph.15(*b*).9 L.-P.: pf. ἐφηύρηκα S.*El*.1093 (lyr.), Euphro1.17, etc.:—*find* or *discover, find anywhere*, εἴ που ἐφεύροι ἠϊόνας λιμένας τε Od.5.439, cf. 417, Pl.*Phdr*.266a: usu. c. part., ὃν δ' αὖ .. βοόωντα ἐφεύροι Il.2.198; δαινυμένους δ' εὖ πάντας ἐφεύρομεν Od.10.452; τήν γ' ἀλλύουσαν ἐφεύρομεν ἀγλαὸν ἱστόν we *discovered* her undoing it, 24.145, cf. S.*El*.1093 (lyr.), Pl.*Plt*.307c; Κύπρι .. σε πικροτάταν ἐπεύροι prob. in Sapph.l.c., Πενία, τί σ' ἡμεῖς τηλικοῦτ' ἐφεύρομεν; Men.*Dysc*.209:—Pass., μὴ ἐπευρεθῇ πρήσσων Hdt.9.109; κλέπτων ὅταν τις .. ἐφευρεθῇ S.*Fr*.930; δρῶν ἐφευρίσκῃ (2 sg.) Id.*OC*938; ἐφηύρημαι κακός (sc. ὤν) Id.*OT*1421, cf. *Ant*.281; δειλὸς ὢν ἐφηυρέθης E.*Supp*.319.

2. *discover besides*, v.l. for ἔθ' εὑρ. in Od.19.158; ταῖς ἀρχαίαις τέσσαρας χορδάς Paus.3.12.10.

3. *bring in besides*, ὅσα δ' ἂν ἐφευρίσκῃ [τὰ τέλη] X.*Vect*.4.40.

II. *find out, invent*, of arts, [τέχναν] Pi.*P*.12.7 (Med. μῆτιν -ευρομένοις ib.4.262); σοφῶς ἐφεῦρες ὥστε μὴ θανεῖν E.*Alc*.699.

2. *find out, discover* ἐφεῦρε δ' ἄστρων μέτρα καὶ περιστροφάς S.*Fr*.432.8; χρόνου διατριβάς ib.479, cf. Cratin.140; ἴδιόν τι Euphro1.17; ὁσίαν ἐπίνοιαν *SIG*799.5 (Cyzicus, i A.D.).

ἐφεύροκλέψ, unexpld. wd., Theognost.*Can*.97 (cf. νακοκλέψ; perh. better parox.).

ἐφεύω, *cook together with*, Nic.*Fr*.79.

ἐφεψῐάομαι, *mock* or *scoff at*, τεθνεῶτί γ' ἐφεψιόωνται ἅπαντες Od.19.331, cf. 370.

ἐφέψω, *boil over again*, Philoch.171:—Pass., -εψομένου ὕδατος *boiling over*, Pall.*Febr*.12.

ἐφήβαιον, τό, *pubes*, Dsc.1.3, Gal.8.4; *hair of the pubes*, Suid. s.v. βλήχων: more freq. in pl., -βαια γυναικεῖα Heraclid.Syrac.ap.Ath.14.647a, etc.

ἐφήβαρχος, ὁ, (ἔφηβος, ἄρχω) *overseer of the youth*, a magistrate in several Greek cities, *OGI*339.42 (Sestos) *IG*12(2).134 (Mytilene, in form **ἐφάβ-**), 12(3).524 (Thera), *SIG*798.23 (Cyzicus), etc., cf. Arr.*Epict*.3.1.34, 7.19: **-αρχέω,** *hold this office*, *CIG*1957*g* (Beroea), *OGI*583.10 (Cyprus), *Not.Arch*.4.189 (Cyrene, iii A.D.).

ἐφήβάω, Ion. **ἐπ-,** *come to man's estate, grow up to manhood*, Hdt.6.83, A.*Th*.665, E.*Fr*.559, X.*Cyr*.6.1.12.

ἐφήβεία, ἡ, *youth, adolescence*, περί Ἐπικούρου -είας D.L.10.4, *AP*7.467 (Antip. Sid.).

2. *ephebic training*, *IG*2.1028.42, *SIG*1109.130, etc.

3. *body of* ἔφηβοι, prob. in Str.5.4.7.

ἐφήβειον, τό, = ἐφήβαιον, *SPAW*1934.1049 (tab.defix.).

ἐφήβεῖον, τό, *principal court* in the παλαίστρα, Vitr.5.11.2.

ἐφήβειος, α, ον, *youthful*, ἁλικία *AP*7.427.12 (Antip. Sid.); ἀκμαί *Epigr.Gr*.231 (Cnios).

ἐφήβεύω, aor. ἠφήβευσαν *Inscr.Délos*2594.4 (ii B.C.), pf. part. ἠφηβευκότων *OGI*178.5 (Egypt, i B.C.), *to be an* ἔφηβος, *arrive at man's estate*, Str.14.1.18, Paus.7.27.5, Artem.1.54; οἱ ἐφηβεύσαντες *those who have undergone the ephebic training*, *IG*2.665, etc., cf. Hp.*Ep*.25; τὸ ἐφηβεῦον, = οἱ ἔφηβοι, Hld.7.8.

ἐφήβία, ἡ, = ἐφήβεια I, Artem.1.54 codd.

II. = ἐφηβεία 3, LXX 2Ma.4.9.

ἐφήβικός, ή, όν, Dor. **ἐφᾱβ-,** ά, όν, *of* or *for an* ἔφηβος, ἆθλα Theoc.23.56.

2. ἐφηβική (sc. παιδιά), ἡ, alternative name for the game ἐπίσκυρος, Poll.9.104.

II. τὸ ἐφηβικόν,

1. = ἐφηβεία I, Luc.*Nav*.3.

2. *part of the theatre assigned to the youths*, Poll.4.122; -κὸς τόπος Sch.Ar.*Av*.795.

ἐφήβιος, α, ον, = foreg. I, τὴν πρωτότμητον τρίχα τὴν-ίην κείρας *IG*12(5).173 iv (Paros).

2. ἐφήβια, τά, *celebration on reaching adolescence*, *EM*532.2.

II. *public, ossa* Cael.Aur.*CP*3.140.

ἐφήβος, **ἔπηβ-** *SEG*9.72.40 (Cyrene, iv B.C.), hyperdor. **ἔφᾱβος,** ὁ (ἥβη) *one arrived at adolescence* (i.e. the age of 18 years, Poll.8.105, Harp. s.v. ἐπιδιετές; in Persia 16 or 17 years, X.*Cyr*.1.2.8), Lycurg.76, Arist.*Ath*.42.2, *IG*2.1156, al., *SIG*959.12 (Chios), etc.; εἰς τοὺς ἐφήβους ἐγγραφῆναι Pl.*Ax*.366e; ἐξ ἐφήβων ἐστὶ καὶ ἤδη εἴκοσι ἐτῶν Teles p.50 H.: generally, *boy*, καλός ἐστιν ἔ. ὁ σός *PLit.Lond*.52.

2. *young girl*, Hsch.

3. as adj., ἐκ νηπίας ἡλικίας καὶ οὔπω τὴν ἔφηβον ἐκβάσης *Cod.Just*.1.3.52.1, Just.*Nov*.72 pr.

II. *kind of cup*, Steph.Com.1.5, Philem.Lexap.Ath.11.469a.

III. *throw of the dice*, *AP*7.427.5 (Antip. Sid.).

IV. a woman's *shoe*, Herod.7.61.

ἐφήβοσύνη, ἡ, *age of an* ἔφηβος, *adolescence*, *AP*6.282.6 (Theod.).

ἐφήβοτης, *pubertas*, *Gloss*., cf. perh. Pamph. ἐφ[ι]ιε†όται[*IPamph*.3.9.

ἐφηβοφύλαξ [ῠ], ἄκος, ὁ, title of official at Pergamum, *IGRom*.4.396, *AJA*58.236 (Nicopolis).

ἐφηγέομαι, *lead to* a place: c. dat. pers., esp. as Att. law-term, *lead the magistrate to a place where a criminal lay concealed*, whom the informer durst not seize himself, D.22.26, cf. 26.9, Poll.8.50

II. *be in charge of*, ἐφηγείσθω γε αὐταῖς (sc. ταῖς ἐπαρχείαις) ἀνὴρ εἷς Just.*Nov*.28.2.

ἐφηγησις, εως, ἡ, *action against one who harboured a criminal*, or *concealed public property*, *AB*187, Phot., *EM*403.23, Suid., Zonar.

II. *conducting* of arbitrators along disputed boundary, *Delph*.3(1)362 i 14, 15, 25.

ἐφήδομαι, *exult over*, τινι X.*HG*5.3.20, D.Chr.11.64, etc.; Θηβαίοις .. ἐφησθῆναι παθοῦσιν D.18.18; ἐπ᾽ ἐχθρῷ D.C.*Fr*.109.16: abs., X.*Ages*.7.5; οὐκ ἐπιτήδειος ὁ καιρὸς -ησθῆναι D.15.21: rarely in good sense, Aristaenet.1.12.

ἐφηδύνω, *sweeten, give a relish to, season*, τὴν τροφήν Plu.2.668d; οἶνον κινναμώμοις ib.693c; τὸ ἀτερπές Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.118: metaph., λόγοις τὴν διατριβὴν ἐ. Plu.2.514f; ὁ Εὐριπίδης τὸ αὐτὸ ἑτέρως -ύνας Longin.15.6, cf. 34.2 (Pass.), Pythag.ap.Porph.*Abst*.3.26.

2. *soothe, win over*, τινὰ πειθοῖ Ph.1.566, cf. 2.268.

ἐφήκω, fut. -ξω S.*El*.304:—*to have arrived*, Id.*Aj*.34, *Ant*.1257 (anap.), etc.; ἐπειδὴ ἡ ἡμέρα ἐφῆκε Th.8.67.

2. ὅσον ἂν ἡ μόρα ἐφήκῃ so far as it *reaches*, so much space as it *occupies*, X.*Lac*.12.5.

ἐφῆλιξ, Dor. **-ᾶλιξ,** ἶκος, ὁ, ἡ *adolescent*, νεότας *AP*7.427.5 (Antip. Sid.).

ἔφηλις, Ion. **ἔπ-** (q.v.), ιδος, also **ἐφηλίς,** ίδος, ἡ: (ἧλος):—*rivet, burr* or *clinch* to secure a nail, Ph.*Bel*.63.50, *IG*11(2).165.13 (Delos, iii B.C.).

II. in pl., *rough spots which stud the face* (from ἧλος), or, acc. to others, *freckles* (from ἥλιος), Hp.*Prorrh*.2.23, *Alim*.20, *Mul*.3.215, Thphr.*HP*9.20.3, Sor.1.44 (sg.), etc.: acc. pl. ἐφήλεις Dsc.1.123.

2. in sg., = λέπρα, ἐ. ἀργινόεσσα, λεύκη, Nic.*Th*.333, 858.

ἔφηλος, ον, (ἧλος) *nailed on* or *to*, Suid.

II. *with a white speak on it*, ὀφθαλμός Ael.*NA*15.18; ὀφθαλμοῖσιν ἔφηλος Call.*Fr.anon*.106; of persons suffering from the complaint, LXX Le.21.20.

ἐφηλότης, ητος, ἡ, *white speak on the eye*, S.E.*M*.7.233.

ἐφηλόω, *nail on*, in Pass., Apollod.*Poliorc*.158.8, Ath.Mech.25.3: metaph., τῶνδ᾽ ἐφήλωται τορῶς γόμφος διαμπάξ the bolt is *driven home*, i.e. it *is irrevocably fixed*, A.*Supp*.944; cf. ἐφαλόω.

ἐφηλώδης, ες, gloss on φολλικώδεα, Erot.

ἐφηλωτός, ή, όν, *nailed on*, Hero *Aut*.2.2.

ἔφημαι, pf. Pass. used as a pres., (cf. ἧμαι) *to be seated on, sit on*, κληΐδεσσιν ἐφήμενοι Od.12.215; [θρόνῳ] 6.309; πύλησιν Nic.*Al*.507: c. gen., πόντου θινὸς ἐφήμενος S.*Ph*.1124, cf. Lyc.367; *to be seated at* or *in*, δόμοις, τάφῳ, A.*Ag*.1217, *Ch*.501: c. acc., βρέτας ἐφήμενος Id.*Eu*.409; τάφον Id.*Fr*.154a R.: βωμία ἐφημένη, = βωμῷ ἐ., E.*Supp*.93.

II. *act as assessor* (cf. ἔφεδρος), Παλλὰς οἵ τ᾽ ἐφήμενοι A.*Eu*.629.

III. ἐπήμενοι dub.sens. (or from ἐφίημι?) in Alc.*Supp*.4.14.

ἐφημερευτήριον, τό, *guard-room, lock-up*, *PPetr*.2 p.26 (iii B.C.).

ἐφημερευτής, οῦ, ὁ, in pl., title of those who *took their turn of serving* their equals at a Jewish festival, Ph.2.481.

ἐφημερεύω, *keep guard by day*, Plb.21.27.6, *IGRom*.1.817 (Callipolis); ἐπὶ τῶν πυλῶν *SIG*731.14 (Tomi, i B.C.): c. dat.; τοῖς κινδύνοις D.S.11.8 codd.

II. τῶν νυνὶ ἐφημερευόντων *those* cleaners *who are* now *taking their turn of service* in the temple, *UPZ*7.6 (ii B.C.); cf. ἐφημερία.

ἐφημερέω, *to be president for the day*, prob. in *IG*14.830.20 (Puteoli, ii A.D.).

ἐφημερησία, ἡ, perh. *day's work*, *PHeid*.328.9 (iii A.D.).

ἐφημερία, ἡ, *division* of the priests *for the daily service of the temple*, LXX 1Ch.23.6, Ne.23.30, Ev.Luc.1.5.

2. the *service* itself, LXX 1Es.1.16.

II. *division of guards* on duty, οἱ ἐκ τῆσ μέσης ἐ. *SEG*7.29 (Susa, i B.C.), cf. ib. 30.

ἐφημερῐνός, ή, όν, = sq., Alex.262.9, Ph.2.395, *POxy*.924.2 (ἐπιημ-, iv A.D.).

ἐφημεριος, Dor. **ἐφᾱμ-,** ον, also α, ον Pi.*N*.6.6: (ἡμέρα):—*on, for* or *during the day*, οὔ κεν ἐφημέριός γε βάλοι κατὰ δάκρυ παρειῶν Od.4.223; *by day*, opp. μετὰ νύκτας, στάθμα Pi. l.c.

2. *for a day only*, ἐφημέρια φρονέοντες taking no thought for the morrow, Od.21.85; κῆδος ἐ. *short-lived*, Thgn.656; of men, ἐφημέριοι *creatures of a day*, A.*Pr*.547 (lyr.), Ar.*Av*.687; θνατά τε καὶ ἐφαμ. ζῷα Ti.Locr.99d.

3. *for the day, daily*, ἀμβροσία Plu.2.938b; λάτρις ἐ. *hired by the day*, Thgn.486; μισθός *AP*7.634 (Antiphil.).

II. subst. -ιον, τό, *space of a day*, *MDAI*(*A*)56.125 (nr. Sardis).

ἐφημερίς, ίδος, ἡ, *diary, journal*, esp. *a military record*, as kept by Alexander's staff, Ath.10.434b, Plu.*Alex*.23, Arr.*An*.7.25.1; of Caesar's *commentarii*, Plu.*Caes*.22; of office *registers*, *BGU*1168.10 (i B.C.).

2. *day-book, account-book*, *PCornell*1.2 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.176.357 (pl., iii B.C.), Plu.2.829c, D.L.6.86; εἰς τὰς ἐ. φιλοσοφεῖν to profess philosophy for the *ledger*, Plu.2.999a.

II. = ἐφημερία, J.*Vit*.1: pl., Id.*AJ*7.14.7, 12.6.1.

ἐφημερόβῐος, ον, *living for the day, from hand to mouth*, χειροτέχνης Ph.2.389, cf. Ptol.*Tetr*.160.

ἐφημερον, τό, *short-lived insect, the may-fly, Ephemera longicauda*, Arist.*HA*490^{a}34, 552^{b}23.

II. *a poisonous plant, Colchicum autumnale*, Thphr.*HP*9.16.6, Nic.*Al*.250; = κολχικόν, Dsc.4.83.

2. *Polygonatum multiflorum*, ib.84.

ἐφημερος, ον, Dor. **ἐπάμ-**, Theoc.30.31, *CEG*139 (Troezen, *c*.500 B.C.) Pi.*P*.8.95, *Fr*.182 (**ἐφαμ-** *I*.7(6).40, *Fr*.157): (ἡμέρα):—more common form of ἐφημέριος, esp. in Prose, *living but a day*: hence, *short-lived*, τερπνόν Id.*I*. l.c.; τύχαι E.*Heracl*.866, Diph.45; ὄλβος οὐ βέβαιος, ἀλλ᾽ ἐ. E.*Ph*.[558]; ἐ. σώματα καὶ χρήματα ἡγεῖσθαι Th.2.53; χρῆσις Arist.*Pol*.1252^{b}16; ἐ. καὶ προπετῆ βίον Men.382; τὸ ἐ. Arist.*EN*1096^{b}5; ἐ. πᾶν τὸ τῶν πολλῶν ἀγαθόν Epicur.*Fr*.489.

2. of men, ἐφήμεροι *creatures of a day*, Pi.*P*.8.95, Semon.1.3, A.*Pr*.83; ὦ τάλας ἐφάμερε Pi.*Fr*.157; ὦφήμερε Ar.*Nu*.223; ὦ φίλοι καὶ ἀτεχνῶς ἐ. Pl.*Lg*.923a.

II. *for the day, daily*, πυρετός Hp.*Aph*.4.55; τροφή D.H.8.41, Ep.Jac.2.15, Vett.Val.62.17, cf. D.S.3.32 (pl.); γυμνασία Ascl.*Tact*.1.4; πράξεις Luc.*Pseudol*.17; δαπάνη Plu.*Per*.16, etc.: neut. pl. as Adv., *once a day*, Orib.*Eup*.1.9.

III. φάρμακον ἐ. *killing on the same day*, Plu.*Them*.31.

2. neut. sg. adv., *within the same day*, *CEG* l.c.

ἐφημερούσιος, ον, = ἐφημερόβιος, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.225.

ἐφημίαι· ἀγροί, καὶ βελτίονα φήμης, Hsch.

ἐφημῐόλιος, ον, less correct form of ἡμιόλιος, v.l. in Theo Sm.p.77 H., Bacch.Sen.p.106 Bellermann.

ἐφήμῐσυς, υ, *half as much again*, *POxy*.1668.10 (iii A.D.).

ἐφημοσύνη, ἡ, (ἐφίημι) *command, behest*, οὐδ' ὣς Μενελάου ἐφημοσύνης ἀμέλησε Il.17.697, cf. Od.12.226, Pi.*P*.6.20, S.*Ph*.1144 (lyr.): pl., A.R.1.33.

ἔφησθα, = ἔφης, v. φημί.

ἐφησῠχάζω, *remain quiet*, Plb.2.64.5 (v.l. ἀφ-), Ph.2.65 (v.l. for ἡσ-); ὀλίγον χρόνον Hld.4.11; μικρὸν -ησυχάσας τοῖς εἰρημένοις Id.6.7; ἀπὸ τῆς αἰώρης Aret.*CD*1.8;

2. *acquiesce in*, τῇ δικαιολογίᾳ *PLond*.5.1708.261 (vi A.D.); τοῖς κρινομένοις Just.*Nov*.123.21 Intr.

II. Act., *pass over in silence, omit*, τὰ πλήθη τῶν ἄλλων Ph.2.3 (v.l. for ἀφ-).

ἐφθᾰλέος, α, ον, (ἕψω) *cooked*, Hsch., Phot., Suid.

ἐφθαρμένως, Adv. pf. Pass., (φθείρω) *corruptly Theol.Ar*.43.

ἑφθέος, α, ον, (ἕψω) *boiled*, opp. ὠμός, Nic.*Al*.392.

ἑφθήμερος, ον, *lasting seven days*, ἀνοχαί Plu.2.223a.

ἐφθημῐμερής, ές, *containing seven halves*, i.e. 3½: esp. in metre, -μερές, τό, *a measure of three feet and a half*, such as the first 3½ feet of a Hexameter or Iambic Trimeter, Heph.7.3, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.302 (Pl.), etc.; ἑ. τομή a caesura after such a phrase, Aristid. Quint.1.25.

ἐφθίατο, v. φθίνω.

ἔφθιον, τό, some kind of boiled food (?soup), *OAshm.Shelton*74, 76, al. (sp. ἕπτιν).

ἐφθιοπώλας, ου, ὁ, *seller of cooked food*, *PUG* II 71.3 (vi A.D.).

ἐφθονημένως, Adv. pf. Pass., (φθονέω) *grudgingly*, Vett.Val.301.6.

ἐφθοπώλιον, τό, *place where dressed meat is sold, cook-shop*, Posidipp.21.

ἑφθός, ή, όν, verb. Adj. of ἕψω, *boiled*, of meat or fish, Hdt.2.77, Hp.*VM*13, E.*Cyc*.246, Ar.*Pax*717, Ecphantid.1, Pl.*R*.404c, etc.; of vegetables, Antiph.6; of water, Arist.*Mete*.380b10; of a hot bath, ἑφθόν [με] .. πεποίηκεν Antiph.245, of perfumed oil, *BCH*59.440 (Acraephia, i A.D.).

2. ἑφθὸς χρυσός *refined* gold, Simon.64.

II. metaph., *languid, unnerved*, Hp.*Epid*.4.16.

ἐφθότης, ητος, ἡ, *languor*, Hp.*Acut*.49.

ἐφθόω, *roast, boil*, Suid.

ἐφιάλλω, v. φιάλλω.

ἐφῐαλτεία, ἡ, a herb (= ἐφιαλτία) used as a *preventive of nightmare*, Poet.*de herb*.162 (ἐφιαλτιον cod.).

ἐφῐάλτης, ου, ὁ, Aeol. **ἐπιάλτης** Alc.129; (= 406 L.-P.), Macr.*Somn*.1.3.7, also **ἐπίαλος** ibid.:—*nightmare*, conceived as a throttling demon, Phryn.Com.1, Dsc.3.140 (pl.), Dor. Ἐφιάλτᾶς (as pr. n.), *BCH*109.94 no. N7, Artem.2.37, Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.177, Str.1.2.8; pr. n. of one of the Aloidae, Il.5.385, Od.11.308, *Salamine*355 (amphora, vi B.C.), Pi.*P*.4.89 (Ἐπ- acc. to Sch.Od. l.c., cf. A.D.*Synt*.179.22), and Att. pr. n., cf. Ael.Dion.*Fr*.381, *IG*1.950.92, etc. (Identified with ἠπιόλης by A.D.*Fr*.8.12 (or Apollodorus, v. Sophr.68 note); ἐπιάλτης is expld. as ῥιγοπύρετον by Suid.; popularly connected with ἐφάλλομαι, Sch.B. Il.5.385, or ἐφίαλλω, *EM*403.32; cf. *incubo*.)

ἐφῐαλτία, ἡ, = γλυκυσίδη, Aët.1.84; = ἐφιαλτεία (q.v.).

ἐφῐαλτικός, ή, όν, *suffering from nightmare*, Orib.*Syn*.8.2, Paul.Aeg.3.15.

ἐφῐάλτιον, τό, = δρακοντία μικρά, Ps.-Dsc.2.167.

ἐφιδρόω, Ion. **ἐπιδρ-,** *perspire in addition to* or *after*, πυρετῷ Hp.*Epid*.1.3 (as v.l. for ὑφ-); *perspire slightly over the whole body* or *on the upper part only*, Id.*Prorrh*.1.4, al., Gal.16.513:—Pass., *perspire consecutively*, Antyll.ap.Orib.9.23.6.

ἐφίδρῡσις, εως, ἡ, *planting firmly*, in pl., of the feet, Ph.1.125.

ἐφίδρύω, *place* or *set upon*, φύσις ἐ. πάντα γαστρί ib.116:—Med. with pf. Pass., *place oneself upon, mount*, ib.21, al.: metaph., λόγος ἐ. θυμῷ ib.114.

ἐφίδρωσις, εως, ἡ, *superficial perspiration*, Plu.*Brut*.25 (pl.), Gal.16.601.

ἐφιδύειν· ὀκνεῖν, Hsch.

ἐφιδύη· ὄκνος, 18 A.

ἐφιελίς, ίδος, ἡ, = κάλυξ, part of a priest's crown, J.*AJ*3.7.6 (fort. φιελίς).

ἐφιέρεια· τὰ ἐπὶ τοῖς ἱερείοις ἀποθυόμενα Hsch.

ἐφιέρον, τό, *sacrificial cake*, *IG*2.1366.24, (pl.):—also **-ος,** ὁ, Poll.6.76.

II. v. ἐπίαρον.

ἐφιζάνω, Aeol. impf. ἐπίσδανον Alc.*Supp*.28.7:—Hom. only in Il., always in impf., *sit at* or *in*, δείπνῳ, αἰθούσῃσιν, 10.578, v.l. in 20.11; *sit upon*, ὕπνος ἐπὶ βλεφάροισιν ἐφίζανεν 10.26; νώτοισιν ἐφίζανε Mosch.2.108: c. acc., θῶκον A.R.1.667: later also in pres., χείλεσι ἀφρὸς ἐ. Aret.*SA*2.12; ἐ. τις ὥρα καὶ ῥυτίδι πρώτῃ Philostr.*Im*.2.1, cf. Porph.*Antr*.19 · abs., *form a deposit*, Dsc.5.75.

ἐφίζω, Dor. **ἐφίσδω** Theoc.5.97:

I. causal, in Ep. aor. ἐφέσσαι, ἐφέσσασθαι:—*set upon*, once in Hom. in Act., τούς μ' ἐκέλευσα Πύλονδε καταστῆσαι καὶ ἐφέσσαι *set* me *ashore*, Od.13.274:—more freq. in Med., γούνασιν οἷσιν ἐφεσσάμενος *having set* [me] *on* his knees, 16.443: fut. ἐφέσσεσθαι Il.9.455: imper., με νηὸς ἔφεσσαι Od.15.277; ἐς Λιβύην υ' ἐπὶ νηὸς ἐφέσσατο 14.295 (Rhianus: ἐέσσατο codd.):—Med. also, *reduce* a dislocation, Hp.*Mochl*.25.

II. intr., *sit at* or *by*, abs., *sit*, Hom. only in Od., always in impf., ἐφῖζε Od.3.411, 19.55; ἔνθα .. ἐφίζεσκε 17.331: later in pres., βαρὺς δ' ἐφίζει A.*Supp*.651 (lyr.); ὥρα ἐφίζοισα γλεφάροις *sitting upon*, Pi.*N*.8.2; ὕπνος .. βλεφάροισιν ἐφίζων Mosch.2.3; πρὸς ὄμμ' ἀχλὺς ἐφίζει Critias6.11 D.; ἀμφὶ μήλοις Nic.*Al*.478; τηνεὶ γὰρ ἐφίσδει (Dor.) Theoc.5.97.

ἐφίημι, Ion. **ἐπ-,** Dor.3 sg. ἐφίητι Pi.*I*.2.9, Ion.3 pl. ἐπιεῖσι Hdt.4.30: fut. ἐφήσω Od.13.376: aor. 1 ind. ἐφῆκα, Ep. ἐφέηκα 9.38, Ion. ἐπῆκα Hdt.5.63; in other moods aor. 2 forms were used, imper. ἔφες Il.5.174; Ep. subj. ἐφείω 1.567, 2 sg. ἐφῇς S.*El*.554, opt. ἐφείην Il.18.124; Ion. inf. ἐπεῖναι Hdt.2.100; part. ἐφείς S.*Aj*.495 (v.l.), etc.:—Med., pres. inf. ἐφίεσθαι Antipho 5.79; part. ἐφιέμενος Od.13.7: fut. ἐφήσομαι Il.23.82: aor. 2 ἐφεῖτο S.*Ph*.619:—Pass., pf. ἐφέωται and ἐφεῖται Hsch.: [ἐφῑημι Ep., ἐφῑημι Att.; yet Hom. always uses ἐφιείς, ἐφίει, ἐφιέμενος with ῑ, exc. ἐφῐει Od.24.180]:—*send to* one, Πριάμῳ .. Ἶριν ἐφήσω Il.24.117; μ' ἐφέηκε .. καλέειν *sent* me to call, A.R.1.712.

2. in Hom., c. inf., *set on, incite* to do, ἠλεός, ὅς τ' ἐφέηκε πολύφρονά περ μάλ' ἀεῖσαι Od.14.464; so ἐ. τινὰ ἐχθοδοπῆσαι, χαλεπῆναι, στοναχῆσαι, Il.1.518, 18.108, 124.

3. of things, *throw* or *launch at* one, ὅς τοι πρῶτος ἐφῆκε βέλος 16.812; ἄλλοις ἐφίει βέλεα Od.24.180, etc.; [ἔλχος], μελίην, Il.20.346, 21.170; οἰστὸν ἐπί τινι E.*Med*.632 (lyr.); ἐ. χεῖράς τινι *to lay* hands *on* him, μνηστῆρσιν ἀναιδέσι χεῖρας ἐφήσω Od.20.39, cf. Il.1.567, etc.

4. of events, destinies, etc., *send upon* one, τοῖσιν ἀεικέα πότμον ἐφῆκε 4.396, etc.; Ἀργείοισι πολύστονα κήδε' ἐφῆκεν 1.445, cf. 21.524; μνηστήρεσσιν ἄεθλον τοῦτον ἐφήσω Od.19.576; νόστον .., ὅν μοι Ζεὺς ἐφέηκε which he *hath laid upon* me, 9.38; so πάντ' ἐφήσω μόρον A.*Eu*.502 (lyr.); τέκνοις ἀρὰς ἐ. Id.*Th*.786 (lyr.).

5. *send against*, in hostile sense, τῷ στρατοπέδῳ τὴν ἵππον Hdt.5.63; τὴν ἵππον ἐπὶ τοὺς Ἕλληνας Id.9.49; ἡνίοχοι ἐφίεσαν ὠκέας ἵππους Hes.*Sc*.307; στρατὸν ἐς πεδία E.*Heracl*.393.

6. *let in*, freq. of water, ἐπεῖναι τὸν ποταμὸν ἐπὶ τὴν χώρην Hdt.7.130, cf. 2.100; τὸ ὕδωρ ἐπὶ τὴν ἔσοδον Id.7.176; also ἐ. ἀκτῖνα Θήβαισι E.*Ph*.5; ἀγέλας ἐπὶ τὰ χωρία X.*Cyr*.1.1.2; ἄγαν ἐφῆκας γλῶσσαν *did'st let loose*, E.*Andr*.954; ὀργήν τινι ἐ. Pl.*Lg*.731d.

7. *throw into*, ἐς λέβητ' ἐφῆκεν ἕψεσθαι μέλη E.*Cyc*.404.

II. *let go, loosen*, esp. the rein, ἐ. καὶ χαλάσαι τὰς ἡνίας τοῖς λόγοις Pl.*Prt*.338a; οὐρίᾳ ἐφέντα (abs.) ibid.; πᾶσαν ἐφεὶς ὀθόνην [τῷ ἀνέμῳ] *AP*10.1 (Leon.), cf. A.R.2.934.

b. *give up, yield*, τινὶ τὴν ἡγεμονίαν Th.1.95; πάντ' ἐφέντες ἡδονῇ E.*Fr*.564; *allow*, τἆλλα τοῖς δούλοις Arist.*Pol*.1264ᵃ21.

c. c. inf., *permit, allow*, τινὶ ὀνειδίσαι Hdt.1.90, cf. 3.113; σοί γ' ἐφῆκα πᾶν λέγειν S.*El*.631; ἣν ἐφῇς μοι (sc. λέγειν) ib.554, cf. 556, 649: c. acc. et inf., τοὺς νεωτέρους ἐ. διώκειν X.*Cyr*.4.2.24 (v.l. for ἀφ-):—Pass., ἐφεθήσεταί τινι c. inf., Luc.*Pr.Im*.24.

d. *command*, Pi.*I*.2.9 (v. infr. B).

2. *give up, leave as a prey*, ἐφῆκεν ἐλλοῖς ἰχθύσιν διαφθοράν S.*Aj*.1297, cf. 495 (v.l.); τὴν ἀποσκευὴν ἐ. τοῖς στρατιώταις διαρπάσαι D.S.14.75; intr. (sc. ἑαυτόν), *give oneself up to*, ἰσχυρῷ γέλωτι Pl.*R*.388e [παιδιᾷ] Id.*Ti*.59c.

III. *put* the male *to* the female, ἐπῆκε ὀχεῦσαι τὸν ἵππον Hdt.3.85, cf. 4.30, Arist.*HA*630ᵇ33.

IV. as law-term, *leave* to another to decide, *refer*, δίκας ἐ. εἴς τινας D.40.31; εἰς δικαστήριον ibid.; ἐ. τινὰ εἰς τὸ δικαστήριον *refer* him to .., Id.34.21; (sc. ἑαυτόν) *appeal*, εἰς τοὺς δικαστάς Id.29.59; ἐπί τινα Luc.*Bis Acc*.4; εἰς ἕτερον δικαστήριον Id.*Herm*.30; ἀπό τινος D.C.64.2: abs., Id.37.27.

B. Med., *lay one's command* or *behest upon*, ὑμέων δ' ἀνδρὶ ἑκά στῳ ἐφιέμενος τάδε εἴρω Od.13.7, cf. Il.23.82, 24.300; ἐπιστολὰς ἅς σοι πατὴρ ἐφεῖτο A.*Pr*.4; πρός τι τοῦτ' ἐφίεσαι S.*OT*766: c. inf., ἐ. τινὶ ἀγγεῖλαι Id.*El*.1111, cf. Ar.*V*.242; χαίρειν τἆλλ' ἐγώ σ' ἐ. I *bid* thee have thy will, S.*Aj*.112, cf. A.*Ch*.1039: abs., ὡς ἐφίεσαι Id.*Pers*.228 (troch.), cf. E.*IT*1483; ἐ. ἐς Λακεδαίμονα *send orders to* .., Th.4.108.

2. *allow* or *permit* one to do, κάρα τέμνειν ἐφεῖτο τῷ θέλοντι S.*Ph*.619; f.l. for ὑφ- in X.*An*.6.6.31, etc.

II. c. gen., *aim at*, καλῶν Isoc.2.25; τυραννίδος Pl.*Ep*.8.354c; ἀγαθοῦ τινος Arist.*EN*1094ᵃ2, etc.; in fighting, τῶν προσώπων, τῶν ὄψεων, Plu.*Pomp*.71, *Caes*.45.

2. *long for, desire*, τί μοι τῶν δυσφόρων ἐφίῃ; S.*El*.143 (lyr.); τί .. ἐφίεσαι φιλοτιμίας; E.*Ph*.531; τῶν ἀλλοτρίων Antipho 5.79; τῶν κερδῶν, ἀρχῆς, Th.1.8, 128; τῶν ἐν Σικελίᾳ ἀγαθῶν Id.4.61; ἰσότητος Arist.*Pol*.1302ᵃ25: c. gen. pers., X.*Mem*.4.1.2: c. inf., ὧν .. σου τυχεῖν ἐφίεμαι ἄκουσον S.*Ph*.1315; ἐ. ἄρξειν Th.6.6 codd. (leg. ἄρξαι): c. acc. et inf., S.*OT*1055.

ἐφῐκάνω [ᾱ], = sq., χαλεπὸν δ' ἐπὶ γῆρας ἱκάνει Od.11.196; ὅσον τ' ἐπὶ θυμὸς ἱκάνοι Parm.1.1.

ἐφικνέομαι, Ion. **ἐπ-,** fut. ἐφίξομαι Xenoph.6.3: aor. 2 ἐφῑκόμην, Ep. -ῐκόμην Il.13.613: pf. ἐφῖγμαι D.25.101:

I. *reach at, aim at*, c. gen., of two combatants, ἅμα δ' ἀλλήλων ἐφίκοντο Il.13.613; simply, *reach* or *hit* οὐκ ἐδύναντ' ἐπίκεσθαι (i.e. reach the apple) Sapph.105(*a*).3 L.-P., εὖ μάλα μου ἐφικέσθαι πειράσεται Pl.*Hp.Ma*.292a; ὅσων ἂν ἐφικέσθαι δυνηθῶσιν Isoc.12.227; ἐφῖκται πάντων ἡ τούτου κακοπραγμοσύνη D.25.101, cf. Plu.2.267c, etc.; σφενδόνῃ οὐκ ἂν ἐφικοίμην αὐτόσε Antiph.55.20; τὰ βέλη ἐ. ἄχρι πρὸς τὸν σκοπόν Luc.*Nigr*.36.

2. *reach, extend*, ὅσον ὁ ἥλιος ἐ. Thphr.*HP*1. 7.1, etc.; ἐφ' ὅσον ἀνθρώπων μνήμη ἐ. X.*Cyr*.5.5.8; ἐ. ἐπὶ τοσαύτην γῆν τῷ ἀφ' ἑαυτοῦ φόβῳ *to reach* by the terror of his name over .., ib.1.1.5; ἐ. ἐς τὸ λεπτότατον *to reach* to the smallest matter, Luc.*JConf*.19; ὅπου μὴ ἐ. ἡ λεοντῆ, προσραπτέον .. τὴν ἀλωπεκῆν Plu.2.190e; c. part., ἐ. φθεγγόμενον Id.*TG*18; ἐ. βλέποντα μέχρι τινός D.Chr.62.1.

3. metaph., *hit, touch the right points*, ἐ. ἐξαριθμούμενος Plb.1.57.3; τὰ ἄλλα λέγων ἐπίκεο ἀληθέστατα Hdt.7.9.

4. *reach, attain to*, τῆς ἀρετῆς Isoc.1.5; ἀνδραγαθίας Aeschin.3.189; τοῦ τριηραρχεῖν D.20.28, cf. 122; τῷ λόγῳ τῶν ἐκεῖ κακῶν Id.19.65: c. inf., ἐ. τῷ λόγῳ διελθεῖν *to be able to* .., Plu.2.338c, cf. Plb.1.4.11, *Inscr.Prien*.105.47 (i B.C.): abs., *succeed in one's projects*, App.*Mith*.102; of a poison, *reach* a vital part, *take effect*, ib.111.

5. ἐ. ἐς *approach* in similarity, *resemble*, Luc.*Syr.D*.15.

II. c. acc., *to come upon*, like ἐφικάνω, εἴ σε μοῖρ' ἐφίκοιτο Pi.*I*.5(4).15: c. dupl. acc., ἐπικέσθαι μάστιγι πληγὰς τὸν Ἑλλήσποντον *to visit* it *with* blows, Hdt.7.35.

ἐφικτός, ή, όν, *easy to reach, accessible, attainable*, v.l. for ἀνυστόν in Parm.4.7; οὐκ .. ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖσιν ἐφικτόν Emp.133.1; οὔτε τέχνη οὔτε σοφίη ἐφικτόν, ἢν μὴ μάθῃ τις Democr.59; ἐλπίδες ἐφικταί Id.58, cf. Plb.12.25¹.9, Phld.*Herc*.1457.11; τὸ μέσον ἐπίπαν ἐ Arist.*PA*666ᵃ15; ἐφικτὸς εἰκότι λόγῳ Plu.*Thes*.1.

II. ἐφικτόν ἐστι it is *possible*, c. inf., Plb.9.24.5; καθόσον ἐφικτόν to the best of one's *power*, Arist.*Mu*.391ᵇ3; ὡς οὐκ ἦν ἐφικτὰ αὐτοῖς Ael.*NA*5.7; οἱ ἐν ἐφικτῷ τόποι *within reach*, Thphr.*Lap*.25, cf. *Ign*.70; ἐν ἐφικτῷ τῆς ἐλπίδος, τοῦ φιλῆσαι, Plu.2.494e, 496c; εἰς ἐφικτὸν προελθοῦσα coming *within reach*, D.H.2.38.

III. Act., *attacking*, Ποιναί *Trag.Adesp*.256.

ἐφῑμείρω, strengthd. for ἱμείρω, c. acc., Nic.*Fr*.74.42: c. gen., *AP*5.268 (Agath.), Nonn.*D*.14.355: c. inf., ἐ. θεὸς εἶναι Musae.80:—Med., in tmesi, ἐφ' αἵματος ἱμείρονται Arat.975.

ἐφίμερος [ῑ], ον, also ἐπίμερος *desired, delightful*, φιλότης Hes.*Sc*.15, *Th*.132; χῶρος Archil.21; ὕμνος Thgn.993, Theoc.1.61; φάτις A.*Ch*.840; ἡ τέκνων ὄψις ἐ. προσλεύσσειν ἐμοί S.*OT*1375; τὴν ἐ. κόμην Anaxil.38; ἐ. ἀνδράσιν ἄγρη Opp.*H*.4.110.

ἐφινίους· τὰς ἐπὶ τοῦ ἰνίου σάρκας Hsch. (*La*.; ἐφινους cod.).

ἔφιξις, εως, ἡ, *reaching the mark*, τὴν ἔ. ποιεῖσθαι, of projectiles, Ph.*Bel*.81.33.

ἐφιορκέω, *SEG*23.320(*a*) (Delphi, iv B.C.), *IG*2.1126 (Decr. Amphict.), 5(1).1390.6 (Andania, i B.C.), *PTeb*.78.17 (ii B.C.), etc.

ἐφιορκία, = ἐπιορκία, LXXWi.14.25.

ἐφιππάζομαι, *ride a tilt at*, λόγοις Cratin.358.

2. *ride upon*, ἐπὶ δελφῖνος Luc.*DMar*.6.2; sens. obsc., Artem.1.79.

3. abs., *ride*, Jul.*Or*.2.60a.

4. *drive*, Palaeph.52.

ἐφιππαρχία, ἡ, *double* ἱππαρχία, consisting of 1024 horse, Ascl.*Tact*.7.11, Arr.*Tact*.18.4, Suid. s.v. ἐφίππων.

ἐφιππαστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = ἐπιβήτωρ, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. ἐπιβώτορι.

ἐφιππεύω, *ride against, attack with cavalry*, τινι D.S.17.19.

II. *ride upon*, Babr.76.15.

b. *cover* the female, Opp.*C*.1.390.

ἐφίππιος, ον, *for putting on a horse*, κασᾶς X.*Cyr*.8.3.6, *PLond*.2.402 ii 5 (ii B.C.); πῖλος Plu.*Art*.11; ἐ., τό, *saddle-cloth*, Antiph.109, X.*Eq*.7.5, Epict.*Fr*.18 (pl.); *saddle* Luc.*Nav*.30, *Hist.Conscr*.45: pl., Hor.*Epist*.1.14.43.

II. ἐφίππιος (sc. δρόμος), ὁ, *horse-course*, a course of a certain length so called, Pl.*Lg*.833b. (-ειος codd. Plu.*Art*. l.c., Epict. l.c., etc., but -ῐος Antiph. l.c., Hor. l.c.)

ἐφιππίς, ίδος, ἡ, prob. = ἐφίππιον, gloss on ἰπνή (Sicel word), Hsch.

ἔφιππος, ον, *on horseback, riding*, Eup.27; ἔ. εἰς τὸν τόπον ἠνέχθη Plu.2.306f; ἔ. ὄντες, opp. ὁπλιτεύοντες, Lys.14.10 (as v.l.); ἀνδριὰς ἔ. *an equestrian* statue, Plu.*Publ*.19; ἔ. εἰκὼν χαλκῆ Id.*Fab*.22 (so, with εἰκών omitted, *PSI*3.204.6 (ii A.D.)); βίος Philostr.*Her*.19.19.

2. κλύδων ἔ. a rushing wave *of horses*, S.*El*.733.

ἐφίπταμαι, late pres. of ἐπιπέτομαι, Mosch.1.16, Arist.*Mir*.841[b]31, J.*AJ*1.10.3, 3.1.5, Plu.*Cleom*.39, Porph.*Abst*.1.25.

ἐφίσδω, Dor. for ἐφίζω.

ἐφίσης, = ἐπ' ἴσης, v. ἴσος.

ἐφιστάνω, late form for ἐφίστημι, *set over*, τινά τινι Plu.2.233e.

II. *stop, check*, v.l. in Dsc.4.16.

2. *attend to* a thing, c. dat., Plb.5.35.6; *consider carefully*, πῶς .. Id.11.2.5; εἰ .., ὅτι .., Arr.*Epict*.1.26.16, 2.18.31, *note*, of a commentator, Ammon.*in APr*.60.18.

3. *attack*, c. dat., Simp.*in Ph*.795.17.

ἐφίστασις, εως, ἡ, incorrect form for ἐπίστασις II. 5, in pl., Erot. s.v. ἐπαναιώρημα.

ἐφιστάω, = ἐφιστάνω II. 1, Dsc.2.32.

ἐφίστημι, Ion. **ἐπ-**:

A. causal in pres., impf., fut., and aor. 1 (also in the later pf. and plpf. ἐφέστᾰκα, ἐφεστάκειν [ᾰ], v. infr. II. 1, VI. 2):

I. *set, place upon*, τεῖχος τείχει Th.2.75; τι ἐπί τινος Pl.*Criti*.116a; τι ἐπί τινι X.*HG*3.1.7; ὅρους ἐπὶ οἰκίαν D.41.6: metaph., ἐ. τὴν ἐκεῖ μοῖραν βίῳ Pl.*R*.498c; ἀνάγκην τινί D.H.1.16, esp. *place* gravestone *over*, Ἀγαθόκλεια .. τῷ ἀνδρὶ .. ἐπέστησεν *BCH*37.202 (Chios, ii B.C.), *SEG*23.640 (Paphos, iv B.C.), cf. *GVI*97.

II. *set over*, μ' Ἀπόλλων τῷδ' ἐπέστησεν τέλει A.*Ag*.1202; φύλακ' ἐπέστησεν βοΐ Id.*Supp*.303; ἐ. τινὰ ὕπαρχόν τισι Hdt.5.27; τινὰ παιδαγωγόν τινι Pl.*Alc*.1.122b, cf. X.*Lac*.2.1; τινὰ πεντηκοντόρῳ Id.*An*.5.1.15; τινὰ τοῖς πράγμασι Isoc.2.27; τὸν νόμον Arist.*Pol*.1292[b]28; ἐπὶ [συμμάχων] τινὰ Plb.2.65.9; ἐφεστάκει τινὰς πρὸς χρείαν Id.10.20.5; κύνα ἐπὶ ποίμνην D.26.22; τινὰ ἐπὶ τὰς εὐθύνας Id.18.112: c. inf., βουλὴν ἐπιμελεῖσθαι τῆς εὐκοσμίας Isoc.7.37:—Pass., *to be appointed, instituted*, *PTeb*.61(*b*).358 (ii B.C.), etc.

2. *bring in*, ἡ τύχη ἐπιστήσασα Ῥωμαίους Plb.15.20.6; Φίλιππον ἐ. τοῖς πράγμασι *to let* him *have a hand in* the business, D.19.34.

3. *bring in, cause, occasion*, κατάπληξίν τισι D.S.14.62; κίνδυνον, ἀγῶνά τινι, App.*Hann*.55, *Syr*.10; ἡ τύχη λοιμικὴν διάθεσιν ἐπέστησε Γαλάταις Plb.2.20.7.

III. *set up, establish*, ἀγῶνα Hdt.1.167, 6.38: c. acc. et inf., *ordain, prescribe*, ὁ νόμος ἐφίστησι τὰ λοιπὰ κρίνειν τοὺς ἄρχοντας Arist.*Pol*.1287[a]26; ἐπιστήσατε quid facere debeamus, Plin.*Ep*.6.31.12.

IV. *set by* or *near to*, ἐπιστήσαντες κύκλῳ τὸ σῆμα ἱππέας Hdt.4.72; esp. *place in rear*, of troops, τὴν φάλαγγα τούτοις κατόπιν ἐ. Plb.1.33.6, cf. 1.26.14.

V. *stop, cause to halt*, ἐπιστῆσαι τὸ στράτευμα X.*Cyr*.4.2.18; τὴν ὁδόν, τὴν πορείαν, D.S.17.112, Plu.*Cim*.1; τοὺς ἱππέας τοῦ πρόσω Arr.*An*.5.16.1; ἐ. τὴν ὁρμήν *check* it, Plb.16.34.2; τὴν διήγησιν *interrupt* it, Id.7.11.1; *check*, ἔμμηνα Dsc.1.125, cf. *POxy*.1088.20 (i A.D.): abs., ἐπιστήσας (sc. ἑαυτόν) *having halted*, X.*An*.1.8.15:—Pass., *to be checked, stopped*, *PPetr*.2 p.62 (iii B.C.); ἐὰν ἐφίστηται ἡ κοιλία Sor.1.122.

VI. ἐφίστημι τὴν διάνοιαν κατά τι, περί τινος, *fix one's* mind upon it, *attend* to it, Isoc.9.69, Arist.*Metaph*.987[b]3, Thphr.*Char.Prooem*., etc.; τὴν σκέψιν περί τινος Arist.*Metaph*.1090[a]2; τὸν λόγον Id.Juv.470[b]5; τὸν νοῦν τινι D.S.12.1; αὐτὸν ἐπιστήσας ἐπί τι Arist.*Top*.135[a]26: ἐπιστῆσαι abs., *give attention*, τούτοις ἐπιστήσαντες Id.*Mu*.391[a]26; περί τινος Id.*GC*315[b]18; περί τι Id.*HA*487[a]13; ἐπί τι Plb.1.65.5, etc.; ἐπιστήσασι μᾶλλον λεκτέον one must speak *with* more *care and accuracy*, Arist.*Pol*.1335[b]3, cf. *EN*1144[a]22; πότερον .. ἤ Jul.*ad Them*.265b; ὅτι .. Sor.1.97 (hence ἐπίσταμαι, ἐπιστήμη, qq.v.).

2. c. acc. pers., *arrest the attention of*, Plu.*TG*17, cf. 2.17e, Gal.18(2).105; ἐπιστῆσαί τινα ἐπί τι *call* his *attention* to, Plb.2.61.11, cf. 4.34.9; τοῦ καιροῦ τοῦ κατὰ τὴν διήγησιν ἐφεστακότος ἡμᾶςἐπί τι *having led* us to .., Id.10.21.2, cf. 31.23.1: hence, *object*, Plot.1.4.5.

B. Intr. in Med. and Pass., ἐφίσταμαι. aor. 1 ἐπεστάθην [S.]*Fr*.[1127.5], E.*Hipp*.819, *IT*1375, etc., with pf., plpf. (Aeol. plpf.3 sg. ἐπήστᾱκε *Schwyzer*646.16 (Cyme, ii B.C.): Dor. plpf.3 pl. ἐφεστάκεον [ᾱ] *SIG*241.146 (Delph., iv B.C.)), and aor. 2 Act.: (the causal tenses are not found in Hom., the Med. or Pass. only in impf. ἐφίστατο Il.11.644; elsewh. always aor. 2 or pf. Act. with Ep. inf. ἐφεστάμεναι Od.24.380):—*stand upon*, τεῖχος .. ῥύατ' ἐφεσταότες Il.18.515; πυργῳ ἐφεστήκει 6.373; δίφρῳ ἐφεσταότος 17.609, etc.; ἐπέστη βηλῷ ἔπι λιθέῳ 23.201; ἡ .. ἐπισταθεῖσα ὀρθή Arist.*Metaph*.1051[a]28; ἐπὶ τὰς .. σχεδίας Plb.3.46.8.

2. *to be imposed upon*, μόχθων τῶν ἐφεστώτων ἐμοί S.*Tr*.1170.

3. *stand on the top* or *surface*, τὸ ἐπιστάμενον [τοῦ γάλακτος], i.e. *cream*, Hdt.4.2; λιπαρότητες ἄνω ἐφιστάμεναι Hp.*Prog*.12; ἐ. καθάπερ ὀρρὸς [γάλακτι] Dsc.1.72; of vapour, *form*, Arist.*Juv*.469[b]31.

II. *to be set over*, ἐφίσταται πύλαις A.*Th*.538; οἷός τε πολλοῖς προβατίοις ἐφεστάναι Ar.*V*.955; οἷοι νῷν ἐφεστᾶσι σκοποί S.*Aj*.945; ἄρχοντες ἐφ' ἑκάστῳ μέρει ἐ. X.*Hier*.9.5; ἐπί τινος Pl.*R*.460b; ἐπὶ τῆς πολιτείας D.19.298: rarely c. gen., τὸν ἐπεστεῶτα τῆς διώρυχος Hdt.7.117; ὅσοι θεοῦ χρημάτων ἐφέστασαν E.*Andr*.1098: abs. in part., ὁ ἐφεστηκώς the *person in authority*, the *officer in command*, X.*Oec*.21.9; οἱ ἐφεστῶτες, Ion. οἱ ἐπεστεῶτες, Hdt.2.148, S.*Aj*.1072, X.*Mem*.3.5.19.

III. *stand by* or *near*, ὣς πυκνοὶ ἐφέστασαν ἀλλήλοισιν Il.13.133; ἐπ' ἄκρῳ χείλει ἐφεσταότες, ἐ. παρὰ τάφρῳ, 12.52, 199; θύρῃσιν ἐφίστατο 11.644; ἐπὶ τὰς πύλας, ἐπὶ τὰς θύρας, Hdt.3.77, Pl.*Smp*.212d; ἐπὶ τοῖς προθύροις Id.*Phlb*.64c; esp. of dreams or visions, *appear*

to, εὕδοντι ἐπέστη ὄνειρος Hdt.1.34, cf. 7.14; ὄναρ κεφαλῆφιν ἐπέστη Il.10.496; ἐπιστᾶσα τῆς νυκτός Isoc.10.65; ἄγγελος ἐπέστη αὐτοῖς Ev.Luc.2.9: abs., *stand by*, Hdt.3.78; πολλῶν ἐφεστώτων App.*Syr*.10; ἤμην ἐφεστώς Act.Ap.22.20; οἱ λέβητες ἐπεστεῶτες Hdt.1.59; ὁ ἀντίδικος ἐφέστηκε Pl.*Tht*.172e, cf. Aeschin.3.79; without hostile sense, ἐπέστης S.*OC*558, cf. Ev.Luc.2.38, etc.; of troops, *to be posted after* or *behind*, κατόπιν ἐ. τοῖς θηρίοις Plb.16.18.7.

2. in hostile sense, *stand against*, τὰ φρονέοντες ἐφέστασαν ἀλλήλοισιν Il.15.703, cf. 5.624; ἔνθα μένος πνείοντες ἐφέστασαν Od.22.203, cf. 24.380; *appear before*, of an army, ἐπὶ τῇ πόλι Hdt.4.203; ἐπὶ τὸ βασίλειον Isoc.9.58; *come upon suddenly* or *by surprise*, Th.8.69; ἐξαίφνης ἐπιστὰς τοῖς γιγνο μένοις Isoc.8.41, cf. D.6.5, Luc.*DDeor*.17.1; εἰς τοὺς ὄχλους Isoc.18.9; so of events, etc., αἰφνίδιος αὐτοῖς ἐ. ὄλεθρος 1Ep.Thess.5.3, cf. Ev.Luc.21.34; διὰ τὸν ἐφεστῶτα ζόφον Plb.18.20.7; διὰ τὸν ὑετὸν τὸν ἐφεστῶτα Act.Ap.28.2.

3. metaph., of events, *spring upon* one, *occur*, πρίν μοι τύχη τοιάδ' ἐπέστη S.*OT*777, cf. Th.3.82; in pf., *impend, be at hand*, τὸν ἐφεστηκότα κίνδυνον τῇ πόλει D.18.176; ὁ καιρός .. ἐφέστηκε 2Ep.Ti.4.6; περὶ τοῦ βασιλέως .. ὁ λόγος ἐφέστηκε νῦν Arist.*Pol*.1287ᵃ2, cf. *Metaph*.999ᵃ25; of a more remote future, *to be in store, lie in wait for*, κῆρες ἐφεστᾶσιν θανάτοιο Il.12.326.

IV. *halt, stop*, as in a march, ἄλλοτε καὶ ἄλλοτε ἐφιστάμενος X.*An*.2.4.26 (cf. A. V); ἐπιστὰς περιέμεινα Pl.*Smp*.172a: c. gen., ἐ. τοῦ πλοῦ Th.2.91.

V. *fix one's mind on, give one's attention to*, σφαγῇ E.*Andr*.547; τῇ τρύγῃ *PFlor*.236.4 (iii A.D.); ἐπί τι Isoc.10.29, D.18.60; τοῖς πράγμασιν .. ἐπιστάντες Id.4.12; ἐπιστάς abs. (sc. τοῖς πράγμασι), Id.18.233; διὰ ταῦτ' ἐγρήγορεν, ἐφέστηκεν Id.6.19.

C. aor. 1 Med. in causal sense, *set up*, τὰς θύρας X.*Ages*.8.7; *set, post*, φρουροὺς ἐπεστησάμην Id.*Cyr*.8.2.19; τέλος ἐπιστήσασθαι, Lat. *finem imponere*, Pl.*Lg*.802a: pres. is once so used, τοῦ με τήνδ' ἐφίστασαι βάσιν; why dost thou *cause* me *to halt?* S.*Tr*.339.

2. ἐπιστησάμενος, intr., *having been* ἐπιστάτης, *IGRom*.4.1265 (Thyatira).

ἐφίστιος, v. ἐφέστιος.

ἐφιστορέω, *inquire of*, an oracle, ἐ. τὸν Δία .. περί .., Ἠπειρωτικὰ Χρονικά 1.254 (Dodona, iv B.C., ἐπιστ-); cf. ἐφιστορεῖν· ἐπερωτᾶν Hsch.

ἔφλᾰδον, v. φλάζω.

ἐφοδεία, ἡ, (ἐφοδεύω) *going the rounds, visiting sentries*, Plb.6.35.8: pl., Ph.*Bel*.93.5, Polyaen.7.14.2:—written **-ία,** D.S.20.16.

2. *marking a round of visits*, *SIG*656.26 (Abdera, ii B.C.).

II. *in spectorate*, *PTeb*.96.2 (i B.C.).

ἐφοδευτέον, *one must examine*, τὰ καθ' ἕκαστα Str.14.1.4, cf. S.E.*P*.2.198; περί τινος Iamb.*in Nic*.p.58 P.

ἐφοδευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who goes the rounds*, of one who patrols roads as a guard, *POxy*.1033.10, 15 (iv A.D.); as a spy, transl. Hebr. *rāgal*, Aq.Ge.42.9.

ἐφοδευτικῶς, Adv. *by tracing an argument, advancing to a conclusion*, S.E.*M*.8.308, *P*.2.142.

ἐφοδεύω, *go the rounds*, X.*HG*2.4.24, 5.3.22, Ph.*Bel*.80.38; κώδωνι Plu.*Arat*.7: c. acc., *visit, inspect*, ἔ. φυλακάς Plb. 6.35.11; τὰ ἔργα *PTeb*.13.3 (ii B.C.); τὴν πόλιν *SIG*731.16 (Tomi, i B.C.); τὰ ὅπλα καὶ τὰ τείχη Plu.2.781d; *make a tour of*, τὰ μαγειρεῖα Thphr.*Char*.6.9: generally, *make a tour of inspection*, X.*Cyr*.8.6.16; of the γυναικονόμος, Timocl.32.2:—Pass., ἐφοδεύεται *the rounds are made*, Ar.*Av*.1160.

2. rarely c. dat., *superintend, watch over*, ἀγῶσιν A.*Ch*.728 (anap.).

3. *visit as a spy, spy out*, LXXDe.1.22, al.: metaph., of a geographer, *explore*, Str.8.6.4, 17.1.1:—Pass., περιγεγραμμένων τῶν μεταρσίων ἐφοδευθήσεται καὶ τὰ πρόσγεια *Placit*.3.8.2.

4. metaph., of reasoning, *carry on methodically*, λόγον Sor.2.25, cf. S.E.*M*.8.222, Ptol.*Tetr*.103, Max.Tyr.16.8.

ἐφοδηγέω, *act as guide*, Suid.

ἐφοδια, τά, v. ἐφόδιον.

ἐφοδιάζω, Ion. **ἐποδ-,** *furnish with supplies for a journey*, ἀποπέμπουσι ἐποδιάσαντες ἐς Ἀθήνας Hdt.9.99; τινα Plu.*Cat.Mi*.65: c. dupl. acc., ἐφόδιον -ιάσεις αὐτόν LXXDe.15.14: metaph., of Philosophy, ἐ. τινὰ πρὸς τὴν στρατείαν Plu.2.327e:—Med., *supply oneself*, ἐκ τῆς πόλεως Plb.18.20.2:—Pass., *to be supplied with*, τι LXXJo.9.12; λαμπρῶς -ασθείς J.*BJ*2.7.1:metaph., Ph.1.535; διὰ τὸ μὴ ἐφωδιάσθαι ἀπὸ φυσιολογίας Theo Sm.p.188 H.

2. generally, *supply* or *furnish with* a thing, αὐτοὺς ἀλκῇ καὶ ὅπλοις D.S.5.34; also ταῦτά σοι ἐφωδίασα Apollod.*Poliorc*.138.1.

3. *reduce to system*, Ptol.*Tetr*.9.

4. = *impetum facio, irruo*, *Gloss*.

II. Med., c. acc. rei, πενταδραχμίαν ἑκάστῳ ἐφοδιασάμενος *having seen* that five drachmae *were paid* to each, X.*HG*1.6.12.

2. metaph., *maintain, promote*, ἀργίαν Plu.*Sol*.23; τὴν ἀπείθειαν Id.*Cor*.16.

ἐφοδιασμός, ὁ, gloss on ἐπισιτισμός, Hsch.

ἐφοδιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, Dor. **-τάς,** ᾶ, *traveller* (?), *IG*9(2).1358 (Lamia); = *invasor*, *Gloss*.

ἐφοδικός, ή, όν, *appertaining to method*, [λόγος], title of work by Archimedes, Hero *Metr*.1.32. Adv. -κῶς *systematically*, Ptol.*Tetr*.106.

2. *of an inspector*, λειτουργίαι *PTeb*.32.4 (ii B.C.), etc.; μέτρῳ ἐφοδικῷ dub. in ib.208 (i B.C.).

ἐφοδιον, τό, mostly in pl. **ἐφόδια,** Ion. **ἐπόδια,** τά (v. infr.), *supplies for travelling, money and provisions*, esp. *of an army*, ἐπόδια δοῦναι, λαβεῖν, Hdt.4.203, 6.70; δι' ἀπορίαν ἐφοδίων τοῖς στρατευομένοις D.3.20; of an ambassador's *travelling-allowance*, ἐφόδι' οὐκ ἔχω Ar.*Ach*.53, cf. Men.*Pk*.160; ἐφόδι' ἀναλίσκειν D.19.311, cf. *BCH*6.25 (Delos, ii B.C.): sg. in *PSI*4.363.17 (iii B.C.): generally, *ways and means, maintenance*, ἐφόδια τῷ γήρᾳ ἱκανά D.49.67, cf. Ar.*Pl*.1024; τὰ τῆς φυγῆς ἐ. Aeschin.1.172, Plu.*Arat*.6; τὰ ἐ. τοῦ πολέμου the *sinews* of war, Arist.*Rh*.1411ᵃ12; ἐφόδια τοῖς ἵπποις And.4.30; of public money, οὐδὲ μιᾶς ἡμέρας ἐφόδι' ἐστὶν ἐν τῷ κοινῷ D.23.209; in phys. sense, τὰ ἐν σώματι ὑπάρχοντα ἐ. Arist.*Pr*.871ᵇ24.

2. less freq. in sg., εὐσεβὴς βίος μέγιστον ἐ. Epich.[261]; ἀργύριόν τι ῥητὸν ἔχοντας ἐ. Th.2.70; οὐκ ἔχων .. εἰ μὴ παῖδα καὶ ὅσον ἐ. X.*An*.7.3.20; χιλίας λαβόντες δραχμὰς ἐφόδιον παρ' ὑμῶν D.19.158, cf. *SIG*390.58 (iii B.C.): metaph., εἰς τὴν εὔνοιαν Hyp.*Epit*.27; ἡ χρηστότης .. θαυμαστὸν ἐ. βίῳ Men.472, cf. 360, 792; πρὸς εὔνοιαν Phld.*Lib*.p.18 O.; τὴν Ἰλιάδα τῆς πολεμικῆς ἀρετῆς ἐ. νομίζων Plu.*Alex*.8; τὴν σωφροσύνην ἐ. εἰς τὸ γῆρας ἀποτίθεσθαι Id.2.8c; ἐ. παιδείας ὁ πλοῦτος Artem.4.67.

3. metaph., = ἀφορμή, D.34.35, Hyp.*Eux*.19; εἰς τὸ ἐπιβουλεύειν Sor.1.3.

ἐφοδιος, ον, *for a journey*, εὐχαί *EM*348.43.

2. fem. Ἐφοδία, title of Artemis (or Hecate), *SEG*36.329 (Nemea, archaic).

II. *on the road, accessible*, *BGU*1116.8 (i B.C.).

ἔφοδος (A), ον, *accessible*, f.l. for εὐεφ-, Th.6.66 (in Sup. -ώτατος), Polyaen.1.49.

ἔφοδος (B), ὁ, *one who goes the rounds*, X.*Cyr*.8.6.16, Plb.6.36.6.

2. *inspector*, *PTeb*.30.27 (ii B.C.).

ἔφοδος (C), ἡ, *approach*, Th.4.129, 6.99 (pl.); αὐτόθεν ἐπὶ τοὺς πολεμίους X.*An*.4.2.6; εἰς τὸν λόφον ib.3.4.41; *entrance* to a holy place, *Jahresh*.18 *Beibl*.23 (Celicia, ii A.D.); ἔφοδον θύειν sacrifice *on arrival*, *GDI*2501.34 (Delph.).

b. ἔφοδοι θαλάττης *advance* of the tides, Thphr.*Metaph*.29.

c. in argument, *method of reasoning*, ἡ ἀπὸ τῶν καθ' ἕκαστον ἐπὶ τὰ καθόλου ἔ. Arist.*Top*.105[a]14; τὰ ἀκόλουθα, τὰ ἑξῆς τῆς ἐ., Ph.1.572, 598; ἐξ ἐναργέος ἐφόδου, i.e. from the clear teaching of experience, Hp.*Praec*.1.

d. Archit., *course* of masonry, *IG*2.244.98 (iv B.C.), 5(2).33 (Tegea, iii B.C.).

2. *means of approach*, Plb.1.13.9; *right of access*, δίδοσθαί τινι τὴν ἔ. ἐπὶ τοὺς πολλούς Id.4.34.5; ἐπὶ τὰς ἀρχὰς καὶ τὸν δῆμον *SIG*278.12 (Priene, iv B.C.), cf. *IG*11(4).547 (Delos iii B.C.); *access for traffic and intercourse, communication*, ἔφοδοι παρ' ἀλλήλους Th.1.6; πρὸς ἀλλ. Id.5.35; *right of importation*, τῶν ἐπιτηδείων X.*HG*2.4.3.

b. pl., natural *passages*, e.g. nostrils, Hp.*Epid*.6.2.16.

c. *approach* to a piece of land, *access-road*, *Mél.Navarre*p.354.6, cf. *IG*7.1740.6 (both Thespiae, iii B.C.).

3. *attempt, plan, method*, ib.6.5.1, Arist.*EE*1230[a]35, Thphr.*Sens*.60; ἔ. τῆς ἐξηγήσεως Plb.3.1.11; *method of procedure*, Vett.Val.24.12; σοφιστικοῖς λόγοις καὶ ἐφόδοις χρησάμενοι Id.334.9.

II. *attack, onslaught*, A.*Eu*.370 (lyr., pl.), Th.1.93, etc., τοῦ στρατεύματος X.*An*.2.2.18; ἔφοδον ποιεῖσθαι Th.2.95; δέξασθαι Id.1.126, Pl.*Phd*.95b; γνώμης μᾶλλον ἐφόδῳ ἢ ἰσχύος Th.3.11; ἐξ ἐφόδου τρέψασθαι at *the first assault*, Plb.1.36.11, cf. *OGI*654.4 (Egypt, i B.C.), etc.; τῇ πρώτῃ ἁλῶναι D.H.4.51; αὐτῇ ἐ. τρεψόμενοι τοὺς πολεμίους Id.3.4; of ships, εἰς τὴν ὁδὸν καὶ εἰς τὴν ἔφοδον dub.l. in Plb.3.25.4 codd. (leg. ἄφ-); νυκτιπόλοι ἔφοδοι of *the haunting powers of darkness*, as subject to Persephone, E.*Ion*1049 (lyr.).

2. *attack* or *access* of fever, Hp.*Prog*.20; *afflux* of heat or cold, Id.*Vict*.1.32 (pl.).

3. Rhet., *artful exordium*, D.H.*Is*.3 (pl.), Lys.15; = *insinuatio*, [Cic.] *ad Herenn*.1.4.6, cf. Aphth.*Prog*.13, etc.

III. *proceedings* in a law-court, *suit*, *PHib*.1.96.10 (iii B.C.), etc.

ἐφοίτη, Dor. 3 sg. impf. of φοιτάω.

ἐφόλκαιον, τό, (ἐφέλκω) prob. *lading-plank*, ξεστὸν ἐ. Od.14.350. **-ή,** ἡ, *tension, pull*, Sor.2.62.

ἐφολκέω, *drag one's feet, delay*, *IG*12 suppl.p.213 (= *FGrH*502) iv.19–20; w. inf., *delay to*, dub. in *JRS*40.78.6 (Cyrene; letter of Hadrian).

ἐφόλκιον, τό, *small boat toward after a ship*, Moschioap.Ath.5.208f, Plu.*Pomp*.73, Philostr.*VA*4.32: pl., Str.2.3.4, Plu.*Pomp*.40.

2. *baggage*, *AP*7.67 (Leon.), of a verse or phrase, Aristid.2.23 J., 330 J.; = sq. 2, Men.*Pk*.380.

3. ἐ.· διὰ τοῦ ι τὸ πηδάλιον Hsch.

ἐφολκίς, ίδος, ἡ, = foreg. 1, Ach.Tat.3.3, Philostr.*VA*4.9.

2. = foreg. 2, *burdensome appendage*, τινι E.*Andr*.200, cf. *HF*631, 1424 (pl.), Ael.*Fr*.110.

3. part of a ship, = ῥινωτηρία, Poll.1.86.

ἐφολκός, όν, *drawing on, enticing*, ἐφολκὰ λέγειν Th.4.108: c. gen., παιδὸς ἐφολκόν Call.*Fr*.291; ἐ. εἰς παρρησίαν Ael.*VH*8.12; ὅσα κυνὶ ὀρέγεται ἐ. εἰς τὴν ἑαυτοῦ φιλίαν Id.*NA*7.10.

II. *requiring to be drawn on, laggard*, Ar.*V*.268; μὴ πρόλεσχος μηδ' ἐ. ἐν λόγῳ not eager to begin, nor yet *lagging, tedious* in reply, A.*Supp*.200.

ἐφομαρτέω, *accompany, come on* (*with*), abs., Il.8.191, 12.412, 23.414 (ἐφαμ- Aristarch.), Nic.*Al*.479: c. dat., A.R.1.201: rare in Prose, as Arr.*An*.1.19.2; (Arr.) *Cyn*.16.8, *Fr*.Phys.6 (p.194.11 R.-W.).

ἐφομῑλέω, *live with* or *among*, c. acc., dub. in Hermesian.7.51: c. dat., Nonn.*D*.5.410.

ἐφόνιον, τό, *saddle for an ass*, *PCair.Zen*.355.86 (iii B.C.).

ἐφοπλίζω, *get ready*, of meals, δόρπον, δεῖπνον ἐ., Il.23.55, Od.19.419; δαῖτα γέρουσιν ἐφοπλίζωμεν Il.4.344:—Med., δόρπα τ' ἐφοπλισόμεσθα *we will get ready our* suppers, 8.503, 9.66.

2. *fit out, equip, make ready*, ἡμιόνους καὶ ἄμαξαν ἐφοπλίσαι Od.6.37, cf. 57, 69, Il.24.263; [νῆα] ἐφοπλίσσαντες Od.2.295: c. inf., A.R.4.1720.

3. *arm against*, τινά τινι Opp.*C*.3.244:—Med., Ἔρων ὔμμιν ἐφοπλίσομαι *AP*9.39 (Music.), cf. *APl*.4.151.9.

II. Med. in prop. sense, *arm oneself*, ἐς ἀγῶνα Opp.*H*.5.617; *get ready to attack*, λαγωοῖς Id.*C*.3.86.

ἐφόρᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *observation*, ἡ τῶν θεῶν ἐ. Porph.*Marc*.21.

ἐφόρᾱτέον, *one must observe*, Heph.Astr.3.4.

ἐφόρᾱτικός, ή, όν, *fit for overlooking*, ἔργων X.*Oec*.12.19.

II. prob. *obvious, apparent*, *BGU*2380.8 (265 B.C.).

ἐφόράω, Ion. 3 sg. ἐπορᾷ, inf. ἐπορᾶν, Hdt.1.10, 3.53: Aeol. pres. part. ἐπόρεις (ἐφορεῖς cod.) *Lyr.Adesp*.61: impf. ἐφεώρων, Ion. 3 sg. ἐπώρα Hdt.1.48: fut. ἐπόψομαι Od.19.260, A.*Ag*.1642, etc.: aor. 1 ἐπόψατο Pi.*Fr*.88.6 (but ἐπεῖδον (q.v.) generally used as aor. 1):—Pass., Dor. aor. 1 inf. ἐποφθῆμεν Diotog.ap.Stob.4.1.96: (ἐπιόψομαι (q.v.), ἐπιώψατο are from a difft. root):—*oversee, observe*, of the sun, πάντ' ἐφορᾷς καὶ πάντ' ἐπακούεις Il.3.277, cf. Od.11.109, S.*El*.824 (lyr.); ὁπόσας ἐφορᾷ φέγγος ἀελίου E.*Hipp*.849 (lyr., codd.); of the gods, *watch over, visit*, Ζεὺς .. ὅς τε καὶ ἄλλους ἀνθρώτους ἐφορᾷ Od.13.214; θεοὶ .. ἀνθρώπων ὕβριν τε καὶ εὐνομίην ἐφορῶντες 17.487; Ζεὺς πάντων ἐφορᾷ τέλος Sol.13.17; δὲ γὰρ θεοὶ ἐπορῶσι Hdt.1.124; Ζεὺς ὃς ἐφορᾷ πάντα S.*El*.175 (lyr.); Δίκην πάντα τὰ τῶν ἀνθρώπων ἐφορᾶν D.25.11 (later c. gen., χώρα ἧς ὁ Ἥλιος ἐφορᾷ *UPZ*14.30 (ii B.C.), etc.); λιμὸς μαλθακόν σφ' ἐπόψεται A.*Ag*.1642; of men, τὰ πρήγματα ἐπορᾶν τε καὶ διέπειν Hdt.3.53; [τὰς πόλεις] Eup.290; πάντ' ἐφορῶν καὶ διοικῶν D.3.34; οὐ ῥᾴδιον ἐφορᾶν πολλὰ τὸν ἕνα Arist.*Pol*.1287[b]8; ἀρχὴ ἐφορῶσα περὶ τὰ συμβόλαια ib. 1321[b]13; of a general going his rounds, Th.6.67, X.*Cyr*.5.3.59; *visit* the wounded, αὐτόπτης ἐ. ib. 5.4.18; δαῖτα ἐποψόμενος *attend* it, Pi.*O*.8.52 (s.v.l.):—Pass., of insane persons, δοκοῦσιν ὑπό τινων μειζόνων ἐφορᾶσθαι δυνάμεων Paul.Aeg.3.14.

2. *look upon, behold*, ἐποψόμενος Τιτυόν Od.7.324; ἕκαστα τῶν συγγραμμάτων *inspect* them, Hdt.1.48: freq. c. part., ἐπόψεαι .. φεύγοντας Il.14.145; κτεινομένους μνηστῆρας Od.20.233; ἐπορᾷ μιν ἐξιόντα Hdt.1.10; ἐ. τοὺς φίλους εὐδαίμονας γενομένους X.*Cyr*.8.7.7, etc.; cf. ἐπεῖδον: esp. of evils. ἐποψόμενος Κακοΐλιον Od.19.260, al.; Ἀγαμέμνονός σέ φημ' ἐπόψεσθαι μόρον A.*Ag*.1246; τὰ μέλλοντ' οὐδεὶς ἐ. S.*Tr*.1270 (anap.), cf. Ar.*Th*.1048 (lyr.):—Pass., ὅσον ἐφεω ρᾶτο τῆς νήσου as much of it as *was in view*, Th.3.104.

3. Astrol., = ἐπιβλέπω III, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.126.

ἐφορεία, ἡ, (ἐφορεύω II) *office of ephor*, X.*Lac*.8.3, Lys.*Fr*.315 S.; with v.l. **ἐφορία,** Arist.*Pol*.1270ᵇ7, Rh.1419ᵃ31.

II. (ὅρος) *frontier*, Hecat.217 J.

ἐφορεῖον, τό, *office* or *court of the ephors*, X.*Ages*.1.36, Plu.2.232f.

ἐφορεύω, = ἐφοράω, c. acc., A.*Supp*.627 (anap.), 677 (lyr.), *Eu*.531 (lyr.); χώρας Id.*Pers*.7 (anap.); περί τινος Luc.*Charid*.10.

II. *to be ephor*, Th.8.6, X.*HG*1.3.1, *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1925(5).8 (Cyrene), *Tab.Heracl*.1.122.

ἐφορικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the ephors*, δίφροι X.*Lac*.15.6.

ἐφόριος, α, ον, (ὅρος) *bordering on*, Ῥωμαίων App.*BC*5.9; *on the border* of *frontier*, ἀγορὰ ἐ., where the people of adjacent states met for market and other purposes, *IG*1.115.27 (= D.23.37); ἐ. πόλεις Aristid.*Or*.26(14).81; στήλη Poll.9.8; δένδρα prob. in *Ostr.Strassb*.772 (ii A.D.).

II. ἐφόρια, τά, *boundaries*, *PFay*.23(*a*).5 (ii A.D.).

ἐφορμαίνω, *rush on*, δρόμῳ A.*Pers*.208, cf. Orph.*H*.33.5, 74.7; τινι *upon* or *against* one, Opp.*C*.3.367.

II. *meditate*, *ponder*, Opp.*H*.3.503.

ἐφορμάω, Ion. **ἐπ-,** *stir up, rouse against* one, οἵ μοι ἐφώρμησαν πόλεμον Il.3.165; ὅς μοι ἐφορμήσας ἀνέμους Od.7.272; ἐπορμῆσαι τοὺς λύκους *set* them *on*, Hdt.9.93; ᾧ καὶ Ζεὺς ἐφορμήσῃ κακά S.*Fr*.680; σῦν Ant.Lib.2.2: c. dupl. acc., ναύτας ἐφορμήσαντα .. τὸ πλεῖν *having urged* them *on* to sail, S.*Aj*.1143; c. acc. et inf., Orph.*L*.26.

II. intr., *rush upon, attack*, τινι E.*Hipp*.1275 (lyr.), Plu.*Pomp*.19, etc.; ἐπί τινα D.C.36.24: abs., Plb.8.6.1: c. inf., *desire*, Opp.*H*.2.94, Orph.*L*.34; f.l. for ἀφορμ- in X.*HG*1.6.21.—This use is more freq. in Pass. (v. infr.).

III. Pass. and Med., *to be stirred up*: c. inf., *to be eager* or *desire* to do, θυμὸς ἐφορμᾶται πολεμίζειν ἠδὲ μάχεσθαι Il.13.74, cf. Od.1.275, 21.399, etc.: abs., *rush furiously on*, ἔγχει ἐφορμᾶσθαι Il.17.465: mostly in aor. part. Pass., ἐφορμηθείς 6.410, etc.; ἄκοντι ἐφορμαθείς Pi.*N*.10.69; ἐφορμηθέντες ἐξ ἑνὸς ῥόθου A.*Pers*.462: without hostile sense, *spring forward*, τρὶς μὲν ἐφωρμήθην Od.11.206, cf. Hes.*Op*.459: c. acc., *rush upon, make a dash at*, ὥς τ' ὀρνίθων .. αἰετὸς αἴθων ἔθνος ἐφορμᾶται Il.15.691, cf. 20.461; so ἐφορμήσεσθαι ἀέθλους Hes.*Sc*.127: rarely (if ever) found in Prose, dub.l. in Th.6.49.

ἐφορμέω, Ion. **ἐπ-,** *lie moored at* or *over against* a place, *blockade* it, λαθὼν τοὺς ἐπορμέοντας having escaped *the blockading fleet*, Hdt.8.81, cf. Th.8.75, X.*An*.7.6.25; πεζῇ τε καὶ ναυσὶν ἐ. Th.4.24: c. dat., ἐ. τῷ λιμένι Id.7.3, cf. 3.31; ἐπὶ τῇ Μιλήτῳ Id.8.30; ἐπὶ τῷ λιμένι X.*HG*6.2.7; ἐπὶ τοῦ στόματος Plb. 1.46.5: c. acc., ἐ. ναυσὶ τὴν ἀκτήν App.*BC*5.72: generally, *lie by and watch*, S.*OC*812; ἐ. τοῖς καιροῖς D.3.7; *rely on*, εἰκόσι καὶ πιθανοῖς Ph.2.413, al.:—Pass., *to be blockaded*, Th.1.142, 8.20.

ἐφορμή, ἡ, *way of attack*, μία δ' οἴη γίγνετ' ἐφορμή only *room* for one *to attack*, Od.22.130, cf. A.R.4.148, Opp.*H*.4.623; *assault, atack*, πόλεις ἐφορμαῖς λαβεῖν Th.6.90; *enterprise*, A.R.4.204.

ἐφορμησις (A), εως, ἡ, (ἐφορμέω) *lying at anchor so as to watch* an enemy, *blockading*, Th.2.89, 8.15; *means of so doing*, Id.6.48; ἐ. παρασχεῖν Id.3.33.

ἐφορμησις (B), εως, ἡ, (ἐφορυάω) *onset, attack*, ἐχθρῶν Ph.2.174; κατ' ἐχθρῶν ib. 296: pl., App.*BC*5.106.

2. *approach*, Hld.8.9.

ἐφορμητικός, ή, όν, *capable of urging on* Max.Tyr.7.8, v.l. for ἐξορμ- in Poll.4.86.

ἐφορμίζω, (ὅρμος) *bring* a ship *to her moorings, bring to shore* in Med., ἀμφί ταύτην θῖνα *AP*7.636 (Crin.):—Med. and Pass. *come to anchor*, ἐς [λιμένα] Th.4.8:—in Med. also, = ἐφορμέω, -ορμιούμενος τοῖς πολεμίοις App.*BC*5.108.

II. intr. in Act. *seek refuge in*, [ἔλαφοι] ποταμοῖσιν ἐφώρμισαν *AP*9.244 (Apollonid.), cf. 254 (Phil.).

ἐφορμος (A), ον, *at anchor*, αἱ νῆες .. ἔφορμοι οὖσαι Th.3.76 (s.v.l.) τὸ πλοῖον ἔφορμον ποιήσω *Mim.Oxy*.413.194 (ii A.D.).

ἐφορμος (B), ὁ, = ἐφόρμησις, τοὺς ἐ. ποιεῖσθαι Th.3.6, cf. 4.27; ἐς ἔ. πλεῖν ib. 32.

ἔφορος, ὁ, (cf. ἐπίουρος) *overseer, guardian, ruler*, στρατιᾶς A.*Pers*.25 (anap.); χώρας S.*OC*145 (lyr.); σφαγίων E.*Rh*.30 (lyr.); τῶν παίδων Pl.*Phdr*.265c; καρπῶν, οἰάκων Aristid.*Or*.41(4).10, 42(6).4; ὁ τῆς γενέσεως ἔ. θεός Procl.*in Ti*.1.53 D., al.: as fem., Ael.*Fr*.160: later in neut. pl., ἔφορα Iamb.*Myst*.4.1.

II. at Sparta, ἔφοροι, οἱ, *the ephors*, Hdt.1.65, 6.82, 9.76, Pl.*Lg*.692a, Arist.*Pol*.1265ᵇ39, 1272ᵃ5; also, title of magistrates at Heraclea, *Tab.Heracl*.1.1, al.; at Thera, *Test.Epict*.4.1; at Cyrene, Heraclid.Lemb.*Pol*.10, 18 D., in the Eleuthero-Laconian cities, *IG*5(1).1110, al.; also of officials of corporations, ib. 209.8 (sg.), 26.4 (pl.).

ἐφοστρίδες· εἶδος ἱματίου, Hsch. (nisi leg. ἐφεστρ-).

ἐφυβρίζω, *insult over* one, ἐφυβρίζων ἕλετο Il.9.368: c. dat., S.*Aj*.1385: c. acc., τὴν ἀμαθίαν ὑμῶν Plu.2.579c, cf. *APl*.1.4 (also Med., μὴ 'φυβρίζεσθαι νεκρούς E.*Ph*.1663): with neut. Adj., πολλὰ ἐ. τινά Id.*Heracl*.947; τὰ δεινὰ πόλει Id.*Ph*.179; εἰς ἀδελφὸν οἷ' ἐφύβρισας Id.*Andr*.624; ἐφύβριζον ἄλλα τε καὶ εἰ .. they *gave vent to insulting language*, asking especially whether .., Th.6.63.

II. *exult maliciously*, S.*Aj*.955 (lyr.).

ἐφυβριστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *insulting*, ἴαμβοι v.l. in *AP*7.352.

ἐφυβριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *insolent person*, Ptol.*Tetr*.165, (v.l., v. sq.).

ἐφυβριστος, ον, *wanton, insolent*, Vett.Val.71.18, Ptol.*Tetr*.165; τυραννίς Hdn.2.4.2, 6.1.2; ἐφύβριστα πάσχειν Id.2.7.3: c. dat., ἐ. ἀναστροφίῃ *revelling in* .., Man.4.312. Adv. -τως Plu.*Art*.30, Hdn.2.13.11, adv., -τως, *intemperately*, Posidon.7 J.

2. *scornful*, *contemptuous*, ἔλεγχος ἐφύβριστος LXXWi.17.7

ἐφυγραίνομαι, Pass. *become moist*: of the bowels, *to be relaxed*, Hp.*Epid*.1.10.

ἔφυγρος, ον, *moist on the surface*, Arist.*Pr*.935ᵃ28; ἀμφαλοί ib. 896ᵃ17: Comp., τὰ -ότερα Thphr.*CP*2.4.7.

ἐφῡδάτιος [ᾰ], η, ον, *in* or *of the water*, Νύμφη ἐφυδατίη A.R.1.1229.

ἐφυδρεύω, *water*, τι Thphr.*HP*2.7.1.

ἐφυδριάς, άδος, ἡ, *of the water*, Νύμφαι Alex.Aet.3.22, *AP*9.327 (Hermocr.), 329 (Leon.), sg., Call.*fr*.66.2 Pf.

ἐφυδρίς, *water-spider*, *Gloss*.; ἐφυδρίδες is prob. f.l. in Artem.2.38 marg.

ἐφυδρος, Ion. **ἔπ-,** ον, (ὕδωρ) *moist, rainy* of the west wind, Od.14.458; ἡμέρα Aristid.*Or*.48(24).50.

2. *abounding in water*, [γῆ], ἔπυδρος πίδαξι Hdt.4.198, cf. Hp.*Aër*.1, Arist.*Mete*.347ᵃ31, Dsc.1.15.

3. *living on the water*, νῆτται Philostr.*Im*.1.9 (cf. ἐπίϋδρος).

ἐφ' ὕδωρ (not ἐφύδωρ) ὁ, *keeper of the water-clock* (κλεψύδρα) in the Athen. law-courts, Poll.8.113 (but ἐφ' ὕδωρ *under water, submerged*, *CPR*32.11 (iii A.D.)).

ἐφῠλακτέω, *bark at* τινι Plu.2.551c.

ἔφῡλος, ον, *wooded*, τόπος *SEG*37.100.76, 96, al. (Athens, iv B.C.), prob. also in *SEG*3.117.15 (Oropus, iv B.C.).

ἐφυμνέω, *sing* or *chant at* or *after*, οὐ γὰρ ὡς φυγῇ παιᾶν' ἐφύμνουν A.*Pers*.393; *chant* or *utter over*, τί οὖν μ' ἄνωγας τῇδ' ἐφυμνῆσαι χθονί*;* Id.*Eu*.902, cf. *Ch*.386 (lyr.); κακὰς πράξεις ἐφυμνήσασα τῷ παιδοκτόνῳ S.*Ant*.1305; τὸ πάτριον μέλος ἐ. Pl.*Lg*.947c, cf. *Smp*.197e; later of orations, etc., ἐ. τῇ θυσίᾳ Philostr.*VS*1.25.3; τίνι μήθων φῆμαι θαυμαστότερα ἐφύμνησαν*;* Aristid.*Or*.22(19).2:—Pass., Pl.*Lg*.799a; [ἐπῳδὸν] ἐφυμνεῖσθαι καλόν Ph.1.312.

2. of music, *sound in accord*, ἐφυμνεῖ πηκτίδος συγχορδίᾳ S.*Fr*.412.

II. *sing a dirge* or *mournful strain*, Id.*OT*1275.

III. *sing of, descant on*, Δία Id.*Ant*.658.

ἐφυμνιάζω, *sing as the refrain*, Eratosth.ap.Sch.Pi.*O*.0.1 (Pass.).

ἐφύμνιον, τό, *burden, refrain*, of a hymn, A.R.2.713, Call.*Ap*.98, *fr*.384.39 Pf., Ph.1.535, Ath.15.701c, Sch.Pi.*O*.9.1.

ἐφύπερα [ῠ], τά, *upper floor*, *BGU*1247.11 (ii B.C.), *SEG*23.678 (Cyprus, ii B.C.).

ἐφύπερθε [ῠ], before a vowel **-θεν,** Adv. *above, atop*, στορέσαι ἐ. Il.24.645, cf. 9.213; κεφαλή τ' ἐ. τε χαῖται Od.4.150, cf. Il.14.184; *from above*, Od.9.383, Theoc.23.59: c. gen., *AP*7.24.7 ([Simon.]): Geog., *above* c. gen., A.R.2.393.

ἐφυπερῷος, α, ον, *upper*, οἶκος *Inscr.Délos*1416 *B* ii 1 (ii B.C.).

ἐφυπνόω, *sleep meantime*, Hsch.

ἐφυπνώττω, *go to sleep over*, τοῖς Ὁμήρου ποιήμασιν Jul.*Ep*.190.

Ἐφύρα [ῠ], Ion. **-ρη,** ἡ, *Ephyra*, old name of *Corinth*, Il.6.152; also perh. of other cities in Elis adn Thesprotia, Sch.Od.1.259, 2.328:—hence **Ἐφύρ-ηθεν,** A.R.4.1212: **-ηνδε,** Call.*Del*.42.

ἐφυστερέω, *to be late, in arrear*, ὅσα ἐφυστερήκει τοῖς καιροῖς J.*AJ*19.1.5, cf. 18.9.3; *to be deferred*, Sor.1.21, Gal.7.471: c. gen., *to be left behind by*, τοῦ ἡλίου Alex.Aphr.*in Mete*.31.28.

ἐφυστερητικός, ή, όν, '*postponing*', of increasingly rare attacks of fever, Gal.19.201.

ἐφυστερίζω, *come later, come after*, τὰ ἐφυστερίζοντα, = αἱ ὑστεροῦσαι πόλεις, Th.3.82, cf. D.H.*Th*.29; *to be deferred, overdue*, Gal.7.471.

ἐφῠφαίνω, *weave in* or *upon*, ἐπὶ μῆτιν ὑφαίνων Opp.*C*.3.415.

ἐφῠφή, ἡ, *woof* opp. στήμων Pl.*Lg*.734e.

ἐφύω [ῡ], *rain upon*: impers. ἐφύει c. dat., Thphr.*HP*4.14.8, etc.: abs., *it rains after*, Id.*CP*6.17.7:—pf. part. Pass. ἐφυσμένος *exposed to rain*, X.*Cyn*.9.5.

ἐφ' ᾧ ἐφ' ᾧτε, i.e. ἐπὶ τούτῳ ὥστε, v. ἐπί B. III. 3.

ἐφώδει· ἐπέληγε (Lacon.), Hsch.

ἐφώσια· τὰ νομιζόμενα, Id.

ἐφώριος, ον, (ὥρα) *mature*, *AP*9.563 (Leon.)

ἔχᾰδον, v. χανδάνω.

ἐχέβοιον, τό, = μεσάβοιον Poll.1.252.

ἐχέβωμον, τό, *altar-base* or *chapel containing an altar*, *IG*12(5).595 B.24, *Mus.Belg*.25.108 (lulis).

ἐχέγγῠος, ον, *having given* or *able to give security, trustworthy, secure*, δόμοι E.*Med*.387; λόγος Id.*Andr*.192; ποιεῖν δόσιν ἐ. Id.*Ph*.759; ζημία ἐ. a penalty *to be relied on* (for the prevention of crime), Th.3.46; φρουρά D.H.2.37: Comp. -ώτερος Them.*Or*.26.321d: Sup. -ώτατος, μάρτυς Ath.9.398f; τὸ τῆς φρουρᾶς ἐ. *security*, Hdn.2.13.8; ἐ. πρὸς ἀσφάλειαν, εἰς σωτηρίαν, Plu.2.595;f, 1055b: c. gen., σωφροσύνης τρόπος οὗτος ἐ. *AP*10.56.11 (Pall.); ἀπορρήτων ἐ. *safe to be entrusted with* secrets, Plu.*Publ*.4; ἀξίωμα ἐ. πρὸς ἡγεμονίαν *equal* to command, Id.*Per*.37, cf. Hdn.3.13.4: c. inf., *sufficiently strong* to .., Plu.*Aem*.8, 2.923c; οὐκ ἐ. πρὸς τὸ ἀριθμεῖν not *sufficient justification* for counting .., Longin.ap.Porph.*Plot*.20.

II. Pass., *having received a pledge, secured against danger*, ἱκέτης S.*OC*284.

ἐχεγλωττία, ἡ, *tongue-truce, 'linguistice'*, coined by Luc.*Lex*.9, after ἐκεχειρία (*armistice*).

ἐχεγνᾰθον, τό, *bit*, dub. in *PStrassb*.37.9 (ii A.D.).

ἐχεδερμία, ἡ, *being hide-bound*, of horses, *Hippiatr*.26; = Lat. *coriago*, Veget.*Mulom*.2.118.

ἐχεδημία, ἡ, = *Academia* (after Echemos, king of Arcadia), coined by Dicaearch.ap.Plu.*Thes*.32.

ἐχέθῡμος, ον, *a master of one's passions, under self-control*, Od.8.320:—Subst. **-θῡμία** is v.l. for -μυθία in Ph.2.267.

ἐχείδιον, τό, Dim. of ἔχις, *little adder*, Suid. s.v. ἔχις; cf. ἐχίδιον.

ἐχεκήλης, (κήλη) *ruptured*, Hsch.

ἐχεκολλος, ον, *glutinous, sticky*, Hp.*Art*.33 (Comp.); πηλός Plu.2.966d; τὸ ἐχέκολλον ib. 735f; ἐχέκολλον μάλιστα ἡ πεύκη *takes glue* best, Thphr.*HP*5.6.2. Adv. -λως Dsc.5.153.

ἐχεκτέᾰνος, ον, *with great possessions* Rhian.1.7, Nonn.*D*.11.37.

ἐχεμῡθέω, *to hold one's peace*, Ph.1.309, al., J.*BJ*1.24.1, Luc.*DDeor*.21.2; τὰ ἀπόρρητα καὶ ἐχεμυθούμενα *thing unspoken*, Iambl.*Protr*.21; a Pythagorean word, εἰ δύνανται ἐ. Id.*VP*20.04, *PCair*.inv.3733(17A)(19).5 (*Atti.Napoli* III 840, vi A.D.).

ἐχεμῡθία, ἡ, *silence, reserve* ἡ Πυθαγόρειος ἐ. Plu.*Num*.8, cf. 2.728d, Ph.2.267 (v.l. -θυμία), Alciphr.3.55, Ath.7.308d, Iamb.*VP*6.32, etc.

ἐχέμῡθος, ον, *taciturn*, in Sup., Suid.

ἐχενηΐς, ΐδος, contr. -νῇς, ῇδος, ἡ (ναῦς) *ship-detaining*, ἄπλοιαι A.*Ag*.149 (lyr.); ἄγκυρα *AP*6.27.5 (Theaet.); γαλήνη Nonn.*D*.13.114.

II. name of various fish.

1. *blenny* or *goby*, Arist.*HA*505^{b}19.

2. *sucking-fish* and *lamprey* (authors confuse the two). Opp.*H*.1.212, Plin.*HN*9.79; in form **ἐχεναΐς,** = Lat. *remora*, Donat. at Ter.*Andr*.739, Eun.302.

ἐχενίκειον [νῑ], τό, *endowment created by Echenice*, *Inscr.Délos*370.42:— hence **-εια,** τά, *festival maintained thereby*, ib. 366 *A* 133 (iii B.C.).

ἐχεόδηκτος, ον, *bitten by a viper*, Str.13.1.14 codd., Dsc.2.120, Philum.*Ven*.17.11.

ἐχεπάμων [ᾱ], ον, gen. ονος, *holding property*: hence, *heir* or *representative*, *IG*9(1).334.16 (Locr.).

ἐχεπευκής, ές, (πευκ-, cf. *pungo*) *sharp, piercing*, βέλος Il.1.51, 4.129: expld. by Eust., etc., as *bitter*, and so later σμύρνη Nic.*Th*.600; σικύοιο ῥίζα ib. 866, cf. Orph.*L*.475.

ἐχεπικρο ς, ον, = foreg., Eust.42.33.

ἐχεπωλος, ον, *having horses*, Hsch., Suid.

ἐχερρημοσύνη, ἡ, (ῥῆμα) = ἐχεμυθία, Iamb.*VP*34.246.

ἐχεσᾱμία· ὅτε θέρους ὄντος ψεκάσῃ ἢ βροντήσῃ Hsch. (i.e. a sign which causes public business to be suspended, cf. διοσημία).

ἐχεσαρκος, ον, *clinging close to the body*, χιτών Ath.13.590f.

ἔχεσκον, v. ἔχω.

ἐχέστονος, ον, *bringing sorrows*, ἰός Theoc.25.213.

ἐχέτης, ου, ὁ, = ὁ ἔχων, *man of substance* Pi.*Fr*.304.

ἐχέτλη, ἡ, (ἔχω) *plough-handle*, Hes.*Op*.467, A.R.3.1325, *AP*7.650 (Phalaec.), D.S.9.7, Alciphr.3.19, Luc.*JTr*.31:—hence **-εύω,** *plough*, Hsch.

ἐχέτλήεις, εσσα, εν, *of an* ἐχέτλη, γόμφος *AP*6.41 (Agath.).

ἐχέτλιον, τό, *hold* of a ship. Nic.*Th*.825.

ἐχετογνώμονες, οἱ, *sluices* or *penstocks to hold up the water at a certain height*, Abyd.8, (codd. cj. ὀχετο-).

Ἔχετος, epith. of Apollo, *SPAW*1927.8 (Locris, v B.C.).

ἐχέτρωσις, εως, ἡ, *Bryonia cretica*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.33, Gal.19.101, cj. in Dsc.4.182.

ἔχευα, ας, ε, Ep. aor. 1 of χέω, Hom.:—Med., ἐχεύατο Il.5.314.

ἐχεφρονέω, *to be prudent*, *APl*.4.332.6 (Agath.).

ἐχεφροσύνη, ἡ, *prudence, good sense*, *AP*9.767 (Agath.), *SEG*36.629 (Maced., Chr.).

ἐχεφρων, ον, gen. ονος, *sensible, prudent*, ἀνὴρ ἀγαθὸς καὶ ἐ. Il.9.341, Od.13.332; freq. as epith. of Penelope, 4.111, etc.; adv. -όνως D.S.15.33.

II. of (normally) inanimate things, animals, etc., *endowed with a mind*, ἐχέφρονα νῆα Nonn.*D*.1.91, νεβρὸς ἐχέφρων 5.538, 7.227, 16.226, πέτρον ἐχέφρονα Orph.*L*.369; cf., of the gesturs of a mime, ἐχέφρονι .. σιγῇ Nonn.*D*.19.218.

ἐχήνια, τά, *part of a bridle* or *bit*, *IG*2.1388.74, 1464.13.

ἔχης, ητος, ὁ, = ἐχέτης, Hdn.*Epim*.38, *EM*404.23.

ἔχησις, εως, ἡ, *having*, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.417.27.

ἐχθαίρω, Dor. 3 pl. -οντι Theoc.24.29: impf. ἤχθαιρον E.*Supp*.879: aor. 1 ἤχθηρα Il.20.306, A.*Pers*.772, etc.; Dor. ἤχθᾱρα Timocr.1.4:—Med., Ep. aor. 1 ἐχθήρατο in act. sense, Nic.*Al*.618, cf. ἀπεχθαίρω:—Pass., S.*Aj*.458: fut. Med. ἐχθαροῦμαι in pass. sense, Id.*Ant*.93: (ἔχθος):—*hate, detest*, ἵν' ἐχθήρειε γέροντα Il.9.452, cf. Od.4.692; ὄφρα σε Λιμὸς ἐχθαίρῃ, δέ .. Δημήτηρ Hes.*Op*.300 (cf. Cratin.317); Θεμιστοκλῆ' ἤχθαρε Λατώ Timocr. l.c. cf. Ion Trag.44, parodied by Ar.*Ra*.1425: c. acc. cogn., ἔχθος ἐχθήρας μέγα S.*Ph*.59: with acc. pers. added, οὐδ' αὖ τοσοῦτον ἔχθος ἐχθαίρω σε I *do* not *bear* thee so great *hatred* Id.*El*.1034:—Pass. *to be hateful*, θεοῖσι A.*Supp*.754, cf. S.*Aj*.458: abs., A.*Ch*.241: fut. Med., ἐχθαρῇ μὲν ἐξ ἐμοῦ S.*Ant*.93:—Med. in act. sense, Nic.*Al*.618.—Poet. word, used by Hp.*Ep*.17, Arist.*EN*1126[b]24, 1180[a]22, and late Prose, Parth.36.2, Str.17.2.3, Ph.2.543, 555 (c. inf., ἅ τις παθεῖν ἐχθαίρει (v.l. ἐχθραίνῃ) Id.ap.Eus.*PE*8.7), Plu.*Rom*.17, D.C.37.38, etc. (ἐχθραίνω is f.l. in E.*Med*.555, etc.)

ἐχθαρτέος, α, ον, *to be hated*, S.*Aj*.679.

ἔχθαρ, τό, = ἔχθος, Theognost.*Can*.79.

ἐχθέγιον, τό, dub.sens. in *BGU*950.4 (Byz.).

ἔχθεμα, ἔχθεσις, v. ἐκθ-.

ἐχθές, Adv. = χθές, *yesterday*, Ar.*Nu*.175, Th.616, etc.; ἀπ' ἐ. *AP*11.35 (Phld.); μέσφα τό γ' ἐ. Theoc.2.144; οὐ γάρ τι νῦν γε κἀ. today or *yesterday*, S.*Ant*.456; οὐκ ἐ. οὐδὲ πρῴην Antipho *Fr*.58; ἐ. καὶ τρίτης [ἡμέρας] LXXRu.2.11, cf. M.Ant.10.7. (ἐχθές is commoner than χθές in Com. and LXX is the best-attested form in *NT*, and freq. in papyri of all periods, *PSI*4.442.21 (iii B.C.), etc.; cf. χθές.)

ἐχθεσῐνός, ή, όν, = χθεσινός, *yesterday's* διαγωγή *AP*10.79 (Pall.), cf. Dosith.p.397 K.

ἐχθέω, v. ἔχθω (A).

ἔχθημα, ατος, τό, = μίσημα, S.*Fr*.651.

ἐχθιζινός, ή, όν, = ἐχθεσινός, Men.303.

ἐχθίζομαι, *incur odium* Phot.

ἔχθιστος, η, ον, Sup. of ἐχθρός, *most hateful*, Ἀχιλῆϊ Il.2.220; ἔ. δέ μοί ἐσσι θεῶν 5.890, etc.; τὸν θεοῖς ἔ. θεόν A.*Pr*.37; ἔ. ὁρᾶν S.*Aj*.818; ἔ. γεγώς E.*Med*.467.

2. *most hostile*, τῶν ἡμῖν ἐχθίστων Th.2.71; ὡς δὲ ἐχθροὶ καὶ ἔ., πάντες ἴστε Id.7.68: c. gen., οἱ ἐκείνου ἔ. his *bittrest enemies*, X.*An*.3.2.5: cf. οἱ ἔχθιστοι οἱ ἐμοί Antipho 5.85: Luc. has also ἐχθίστατος Trag.246.

ἐχθίων, ον, gen., ονος, Comp. of ἐχθρός, *more hateful*, A.*Pers*.438, S.*OT*272, E.*El*.222, Ar.*Av*.370, Th.4.86, Pl.*Ly*.214c. Adv. ἐχθιόνως, ἔχειν X.*Smp*.4.3.

ἐχθοδᾰπός, όν, *foreign, hostile*, φῶτες *IGRom*.4.360.38 (Pergam., ii A.D.): perh. formed fr. ἐχθός, cf. ἀλλοδαπός, ἡμεδαπός, etc.

ἐχθοδοπέω, *show enmity towards, engage in hostility with*, ὅ τέ μ' ἐχθοδοπῆσαι ἐφήσεις Ἥρῃ Il.1.518.

ἐχθοδοπός, όν, *hateful*, φώς S.*Ph*.1137 (lyr.); πόλεμος Ar.*Ach*.226 (lyr.); τοῖα .. ἀνεστέναζες .. ἐχθοδόπ' Ἀτρείδαις S.*Aj*.931 (lyr.); τῆς ὁδοῦ ἐχθοδοποῦ γεγονυίας πολλοῖς, ἴσως δὲ .. ἑτέροις προσφιλοῦς Pl.*Lg*.810d; of a drug, Pl.Com.196; ἐ. ὄμματα A.R.4.1669. (Perh. by assimilation fr. ἐχθοδαπός 'foreign', 'hostile' (q.v.).)

ἔχθοι, Adv. *outside*, *IG*4.1484.66 (Epid.).

ἔχθος, εος, τό, *hate*, Διὸς ἔχθος ἀλευάμενος Od.9.277: and in pl., ἔχθεα λυγρά Il.3.416, cf. Pi.*P*.2.55; ἴδια, κοινὰ ἔχθεα, Hdt.3.82; κατὰ ἔχθος τινός *hatred for* one, Id.9.15, cf. Th.1.103, 7.57; ἔχθει c. gen., A.*Supp*.332, Th.1.95; ἐς ἔχθεα ἀπικνέεσθαί τινι to incur his *enmity*, Hdt.3.82; εἰς ἔχθος ἐλθεῖν τινι E.*Ph*.879; ὑπ' ἔχθους Plu.*Publ*.9.

II. ὦ πλεῖστον ἔ. *object of* dirrest *hate*, A.*Pers*.284.—In Prose ἔχθρα is more freq.

ἐχθός, Adv. = ἐκτός, *outside*, τᾶς ϝοικίας *Schwyzer*323*C*35 (Delph., iv B.C.).

2. *except* προξένω ib. 363.11 (Locr., v B.C.).

ἐχθόσδῐκος δίκα suit *with a foreigner*, *IG*5(2).357.26 (Stymphalus, iii B.C.).

ἔχθρα (ἔχθρᾰν *AP*11.340 (Pall.)), Ion. **ἔχθρη,** ἡ, *hatred, enmity*, Hdt.5.81, Pi.*P*.4.145, etc.: in philos. sense = νεῖκος I. 5, Plot.3.2.2; ἔ. τινός *hatred for, enmity to* one, Antipho 2.4.1, Th.3.10; κατ᾽ ἔχθραν τινός Ar.*Pax*133; ἔ. ἔς τινα Hdt.1.5, Th.2.68; εἴς θεόν Ep.Rom.8.7; πρός τινα A.*Pr*.491 (pl.), Th.2.68; δι᾽ ἔχθρας μολεῖν, ἀφῖχθαί τινι, to be *at feud* with one, E.*Ph*.479, *Hipp*.1164; δι᾽ ἔχθρας οὐδετέρῳ γενήσομαι Ar.*Ra*.1412; εἰς ἔ. βάλλειν τινά A.*Pr*.390; εἰς ἔ. ἐλθεῖν D.21.62; καταστῆσαί τινας εἰς ἔχθραν τῷ δήμῳ X.*HG*3.5.9; πολλὴν εἰς ἔχθραν ἀλλήλοις καὶ πολλῶν πέρι καθίστανται Pl.*Plt*.307d, cf. Isoc.9.67; πρὸς ἔχθραν from *personal enmity*, D.18.141; ἔ. συμβάλλειν, συνάπτειν τινί, to engage in *hostility* with .., E.*Med*.45, Heracl.459; ἔ. τισὶν ἄρασθαι D.21.132; καταλλάσσεσθαι τὰς ἔ. Hdt.7.145; λύσασαν ἔ. τὴν πάρος E.*Tr*.50; τὰς μεγάλας ἔ. διαλύσθαι Th.4.19; πρὸς ἀλλήλους ἔ. ἀνείλοντο Is.1.9; διαλλαχθῆναι τῆς ἔ. And.2.26: prov., Ἐμπεδοκλέους ἔ. of undying *hatred*, Lys.*Fr*.261 S.;

ἐχθραίνω, impf. ἤχθραινον X.*Ages*.11.5: aor. 1 ἤχθρηνα Max.67, -ᾱνα Ph.2.394; later form of ἐχθαίρω (q.v.): (ἐχθρός):—*hate*, τινα X. l.c.; τι Ph.2.297; οἱ ἐχθράναντες *one's enemies* ib. 394:—Pass., ὑπό τινων Phld.*Mort*.20; also ἐ. τινί *to be at enmity with*, LXXNu.25.18, al., Ael.*NA*5.2.

II. *make hateful* or *hostile*, τινά τινι Max. l.c.

ἐχθρᾰλέος, α, ον, app. *hateful*, Nic.*Al*.594 (v.l. ἐχθομένη).

ἔχθρασμα, ατος, τό, = ἔχθρα, Hsch.

ἐχθρεύω, *to be at enmity with*, τινι LXXEx.23.22, al., Phld.*Rh*.2.134 S., Tz.*H*.1.671.

ἐχθρία, ἡ, late form of ἔχθρα, LXXGe.26.21, *PMich*. VIII516.10 (iii A.D.; ἐκθ-).

ἐχθρικός, ή, όν, *hostile*, interpol. in Hermog.Id.1.8, cf. Astramps.*Onir*.1.

ἐχθροδαίμων, ον, gen. ονος, *hated of the gods*, S.*OT*816.

ἐχθροειδῶς, Adv. = ὑπόπτως, Hsch.

ἐχθρολέων, οντος, ὁ, *opponent-lion*, *IG*2.2836 (εἰχθρ- lapis).

ἐχθροξενος, ον, *hostile to strangers, inhospitable*, ναύταισι A.*Pr*.727, cf. Th.606, 621; δόμοι E.*Alc*.558.

ἐχθροποιέω, *make hostile*, App.*BC*5.60, cf. Hsch.:—Pass., Ptol.*Tetr*.191.

ἐχθροποιός, όν, *causing enmity*, δαίμονες Charond.ap.Stob.4.2.24, cf. App.*BC*1.54.

ἐχθρός, ά, όν, (ἔχθος) *hated, hateful*, of persons and things, freq. from Hom. downwds. (Hom. has it only in this pass. sense); ἐ. γάρ μοι κεῖνος ὁμῶς Ἀΐδαο πύλῃσι Od.14.156, Il.9.312; ἐχθρὸν δέ μοί ἐστιν c. inf., 'tis *hateful* to me to .., Od.12.452; θεοῖσιν ἐ. Hes.*Th*.766, Thgn.601, Ar.*Eq*.34; ὁ θεοῖσιν ἐ. Pl.Com.74, etc.; cf. θεοισεχθρός.

II. Act., *hating, hostile* first in Hes. and Pi. (v. infr. III), τινι D.10.11, X.*Ages*.6.1, etc.: c. gen., ὕβριος ἐχθρὰν ὁδόν *averse from* insolence, Pi.*O*.7.90: abs., ἐ. γλῶσσα A.*Ch*.309 (anap.); ὀργαί Id.*Eu*.937 (anap.), etc.; ἀστέρες Vett.Val.143.5.

III. as Subst., ἐχθρός, ὁ, *enemy*, where the act. and pass. senses freq. coincide, Hes.*Op*.342, Pi.*P*.2.84, etc.; ἀνὴρ ἐ. Hdt.1.92; ὁ Διὸς ἐ. A.*Pr*.120 (anap.); ἐχθροῖς ἐχθρὰ πορσύνων Id.*Ag*.1374; εἴ .. τινα ἴδοι ἐχθρὸν ἑαυτοῦ Th.4.47; οἱ ἐμοὶ ἐ. Id.6.89, etc.—Acc. to Ammon.*Diff*.p.63 V., ἐχθρός is *one who has been* φίλος, *but is alienated;* πολέμιος *one who is at war;* δυσμενής *one who has long been alienated and refuses to be reconciled*.

IV. regul. Comp. ἐχθρότερος D.*Prooem*.40.3, *AP*5.160 (Hedyl. or Asclep.); Sup. -ότατος Pi.*N*.1.65, S.*OT*1346 (lyr.), D.19.300: but more freq. irreg. ἐχθίων, ἔχθιστος (qq.v.).

V. Adv. ἐχθρῶς, μισοῦντες Pl.*Lg*.697d, etc.: Comp. -οτέρως D.5.18: Sup. -ότατα Id.23.149.

ἐχθρόφρων, ον, gen. ονος, *hostile in disposition*, *EM*245.23.

ἐχθρωδέω, *to be hostile*, πρός τινας Suid. s.v. Ἐμπεδοκλέους ἔχθρα.

ἐχθρωδης, ες, *hostile*, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.685: Comp. -έστερος Sch.E.*Hec*.745, *Or*.614. Adv. -δῶς, διαθεῖναί τινα πρός τινας J.*BJ*1.24.2; ἐ. ἔχειν τινί D.C.43.10, cf. Nic.Dam.57 J., Sch.E.*Med*.290.

ἔχθῡμα, v. ἔκθυμα.

ἐχθῦσαι· ἐξεμέσαι and **εχθύσῃ**· (-σσῃ *La*.) ἐκφυσήσῃ, Hsch.

ἐχθῡσία, v. ἐκθυσία.

ἔχθω (A), *hate*, οὐ δικαίως θάνατον ἔχθουσιν βροτοί A.*Fr*.353; ἔχθεις S.*Ph*.510 (lyr.), E.*Med*.117 (anap.); ἔχθει S.*Aj*.459: c. dup. acc., ταῦτά τοί σ᾽ ἔχθει πόσις E.*Andr*.212:—Hom. only in Pass., καὶ ἐχθομενός περ Ἀθήνῃ Od.4.502; οὐ γάρ ὀΐω πάγχυ θεοῖς .. [αὐτὸν] ἔχθεσθαι ib. 756; ἦ τοι ἐμοὶ ῥήγεα σιγαλόεντα ἤχθεθ᾽ 19.338; ἤχθετο πᾶσι θεοῖσι 14.366; σφετέρῳ δ᾽ ἤχθοντο τοκῆι Hes.*Th*.155; κολοσσῶν ἔχθεται χάρις ἀνδρί A.*Ag*.417 (lyr.); σωφρονοῦντι δ᾽ ἤχθετο, E.*Hipp*.1402.—Only pres. and impf., exc. pf. part. Pass. ἠχθημένος Lyc.827: the forms ἔχθει (imper.) Thgn.1032, ἤχθεε Hermesian.7.39 are corrupt.

ἔχθω (B), = ἔξω, *except*, c. gen., *Schwyzer*323*C*43 (Delph., iv B.C.).

ἐχίδηκτος, ον, *bitten by a viper*, Theognost.*Can*.96.

ἐχίδιον, τό, *young viper*, Arist.*HA*558[a]29 (v.l. ἐχίδνιον); cf. ἐχείδιον.

ἔχιδνα, ἡ, (ἔχις) *viper* Hdt.3.108, S.*Tr*.771, Pl.*Smp*.218a, etc.; Act.Ap.28.3: spec., of the female, Arist.*Mir*.846[b]18, metaph., of a treacherous wife or friend, A.*Ch*.249, S.*Ant*.531; ἱματισμένη ἔ., of woman, Secund.*Sent*.8; γεννήματα ἐχιδνῶν brood *of vipers*, term of reproach, in Ev.Matt.3.7.

II. pr. n. of a monster, Hes.*Th*.297, S.*Tr*.1099.

ἐχιδναῖος, α, ον, *of* or *like a viper*, χόλος *AP*7.71 (Gaet.).

2. *snaky*, κόρυμβος Nonn.*D*.14.216.

II. pr. Adj. Ἐχιδναῖος, α, ον *born of Echidna*, δάκετον Call.*Fr*.161.

ἐχιδνήεις, εσσα, εν, = foreg., Nic.*Th*.209; δίφρος ἐ. *drawn by vipers*, Nonn.*D*.13.191.

ἐχιδνοειδής, ές, *snake-like*, *Gloss*.

ἐχιδνοκέφᾰλος, ον, *snake-headed*, Sch.E.*Ph*.1136.

ἐχιδνοκομος, ον, *snaky-haired*, Nonn.*D*.1.173.

ἐχιδνολογέω, *collect vipers*, Eust. ad D.P.376.

ἐχιδνοτοκος, ον, *born of a viper*, Anon.*Prog*.9 in Rh.1.626 W.

ἐχιδνοφᾰγία, ἡ, *eating of vipers*, Dsc.*Eup*.1.227.

ἐχιδνώδης, ες, = ἐχιδνοειδής, Sch.E.*Ph*.1136.

ἐχίειον [ῐ], τό, = ἔχιον II, Nic.*Th*.65, 637.

II. Adj. -ειος, α, ον, = ἐχιδναῖος Tz.*H*.12.840.

ἐχῐεύς, έως, ὁ, *a young viper*, pl. ἐχιῆες Nic.*Th*.133.

Ἐχῖναι, ῶν, αἱ, *islands in the Ionian sea*, Il.2.625, E.*IA*286 (lyr.), etc.—commonly called **Ἐχῑνάδες,** αἱ, Hdt.2.10, Th.2.102, etc.

ἐχῐναῖος, ον, = ἐχιδναῖος, dub. in Nic.*Th*.230.

ἐχῑνᾰλώπηξ, εκος, ὁ, *hedgehog-fox*, St.Byz. s.v. Ἀζανοί.

ἐχινέα, ἡ, a kind of *vase*, *BCH*35.286 (Delos, ii B.C.), *Ath.Mitt*.33.377 (Pergam.), *Chron.Lind*.B.101; contr. **ἐχινῆ** (q.v.).

ἐχῑνέες, οἱ, *spiny mice*, *Acomys* sp., in Libya, Hdt.4.192 (v.l. ἐχῖνες), Ael.*NA*15.26, acc. pl. ἐχῖνας Arist.*Mir*.832[b]3.

ἐχῑνῆ (sc. δορά), ἡ *hedgehog's skin*, Hdn.Gr.1.334.

II. ἐ. στρατιωτική, prob. = ἐχινέα *IG*11(2).161 *B* 125 (Delos, iii B.C.).

ἐχίνιον, τό, = ἱπποφαές Ps.Dsc.4.159.

ἐχῑνίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ἐχῖνος II. 1, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.32.

ἐχῑνίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of ἐχῖνος, *hollow of the ear*, Poll.2.86.

II. Dim. of ἐχῖνος II, Id.10.95.

ἐχῑνομήτρα, ἡ, *the largest kind of sea-urchin*, *Echinus melo*, Arist.*HA*530[b]6.

ἐχῑνοπους, ποδος, ὁ, *kind of prickly-plant*, *Genista acanthoclada*, perh. the same as ἔχιον, Eleg.ap.Plu.2.44e (pl.), cf. Hsch. s.v. λυκόφανον, *EM*405.12, Plin.*HN*11.18.

ἐχῖνος, ὁ, (on the accent, v. Hdn. Gr.1.183), *hedgehog* (prop. ἐ. χερσαῖος, as in Thphr.*Sign*.30), *Erinaceus europaeus*, Archil.118, Emp.83, Ar.*Pax*1086, Ion Trag.38, S.*Ichn*121, etc.

2. *sea-urchin*, Epich.53, Archipp.24; ἐ. θαλάττιος Pl.*Euthd*.298d.

II. *large wide-mouthed jar*, Hp.*Mul*.2.172, *Steril*.230, Ar.*V*.1436, Eup.415, Men.*Epit*.*Fr*.10, Erot., Hsch., Poll.6.91.

2. *jar* in which were sealed various documents relating to impending court cases (v. *Hesperia*suppl.19.3f.), D.45.17, 48.48, Arist.*Ath*.53.2, Thphr.*Char*.6.8.

III. hard *case* of beech-mast, chestnuts, etc., Id.*HP*3.10.1, Xenocr.43, Hsch.

2. *neck-vertebra* of the κεστρεύς, Dorio ap.Ath.7.306f.

IV. *third stomach of ruminating animals*, Arist.*PA*676[a]11, 674[b]15, *HA*507[b]6, Antig.*Mir*.17; βοῶν ἐ. Call.*Fr*.250; also, *gizzard* of graminivorous birds, Ael.*NA*14.7.

V. pl., *sharp points* at each end of a bit, X.*Eq*.10.6, Poll.1.148; but = τῶν ὑποστομίων τὰ κοῖλα, ib. 184.

VI. Archit., *cushion of the Doric and Tuscan capital* (prob. from its form), Vitr.4.3.4, 4.7.3.

2. = οἱ τῶν τειχῶν ἀγκῶνες, Hsch.

VII. a kind of *cake*, Lync.ap.Ath.14.647a, Hsch.

VIII. a plant, v.l. ἔρινος (q.v.), Dsc.4.141, Gal.11.880, Paul.Aeg.7.3. (Cf. OHG. *igil*, Slav. *ježĭ* Lith. *ežỹs*.)

ἐχῑνώδης, ες, *prickly*, *like a hedgehog*, Arist.*Mir*.832[b]3, cf. Ar.Byz.*Epit*.109.9: generally, *rugged*, Str.12.3.11.

ἐχῐόδηκτος, ον, *bitten by a viper*, Dsc.1.13, al., *Gp*.12.30.1; v.l. for ἐχεό-, Str.13.1.14.

ἔχιον, τό, (ἔχις) a plant, *Echium plantagineum*, Dsc.4.27 (*echios* Plin.*HN*25.104).

II. = ὠκιμοειδές, Dsc.4.28, Sch.Nic.*Th*.637.

ἔχῐς [Nic.*Th*.223, -ῑς metri gr., *IG*2.1660], εως, ὁ (ἡ Opp.*C*.3.439), gen. pl. ἔχεων Pl.*Euthd*.290a: gen. sg. ἔχιος Nic.*Th*.130: pl., dat. ἐχίεσσι ib. 826; gen. ἐχίων ib. 653; acc. ἔχιας ib. 9, but ἔχεις Thphr.*Char*.1.7:—*viper*, Pl.*Smp*.217e, Arist.*HA*511[a]16, etc.: metaph., συκοφάντης καὶ ἔ. τὴν φύσιν D.25.96; ὥσπερ ἔ. ἢ σκορπίος ἠρκὼς τὸ κέντρον ib. 52; cf. ἔχιδνα.

II. = ἔχιον II, Nic.*Th*.541, Plin.*HN*22.50.

ἐχίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, a kind of *stone*, Plin.*HN*37.187, *Gloss*.

ἔχμα, ατος, τό, (ἔχω) *that which holds*; and so, Myc. *e-ka-ma-te*, *-ma-pi* (instr. sg. and pl.), prob. *strut* (of table)

I. *hindrance, impediment*, Il.21.259 (pl.).

2. c. gen., *bulwark, defence against*, ἐπηλυσίης *h.Merc*.37; βολάων A.R.4.201.

II. *holdfast, stay*, ἔχματα πέτρης *the grip* of the rock (viz. the river-bed), Il.13.139; ἔχματα πύργων *buttresses* of the fortifications, 12.260; ἔχματα νηῶν *props* or *cradles* for the ships, 14.410; ἔχματα γαίης, of the earth which *holds fast* the roots, of a tree, A.R.1.1200; ἔχματα γούνων, of muscles, Nic.*Th*.724:—also **ἐχμός,** ὁ, Eust.1411.24.

ἐχμάζω, *hold fast, hinder*, Eust.904.4, Sch.E.*Or*.265, Hsch.; cf. ὀχμάζω.

ἐχόμενα, adv. pres. part. of ἔχομαι, *in succession* or *next*, *SB*4325 vi 9, viii 5 (iii A.D.), *PPetr*.2p.118 (iii B.C.), cf. *PLond*.267.3 (ii A.D.).

2. w. gen., *near*, LXXJd.19.14, Ps.139(140).6, Am.2.8; *next to, adjoining*, *PPetr*.3p.2.22 (iii B.C.), *PStrassb*.29.36 (iii A.D.).

b. w. gen. of person, *with, beside*, δόξον ἐμὲ εἶναι ἐ. σου *PCol*. in *CPR*30.145.24 (i/ii A.D.), cf. *PGiss*.77.11 (ii A.D.).

II. *immediately*, *PSI*514.8 (iii B.C.).

ἐχομένιον, τό, plant, sts. identified as *coriander*, *POxy*.729.31 (ii A.D.), 1279.17 (ii A.D.), also **ὀχομ-** *POxy*.2284 *B* 6 (iii A.D.).

ἐχομένως, Adv. pres. part. of ἔχομαι, = ἐφεξῆς, prob. in Epicur. Ep.2p.40 U., cf. Apollod.3.1.1, Ph.1.84, A.D.*Pron*.101.6, Bito 57.1, Petos.ap.Vett.Val.332.32, etc.; ἐ. τινός *next after* him, D.L.4.23.

ἐχόνομα, = ἐχόμενα, as prep. w. gen., *OFlorida*14.7 (ii A.D.), *PPetaus*29 (ii A.D.), *PMich*. VIII510.15 (ii/iii A.D.), etc.

ἐχόντως, adv. fr. part. of ἔχω, *in the manner of one having*, εἰ μὲν οὖν ἀφρόνως ἢ καὶ νοῦν ἐ. ταῦτ' ἐδόξαζον Isoc. 5.7, Pl.*Lg*.686e; cf. ἆρ' οὐκ .. ἐχόντως ἑαυτὸν τὸν νοῦν φήσομεν .. ἀποκρίνασθαι; δικαίως καὶ λόγον ἐ. Isoc.7.60.

ἐχυρῆσαι· τῷ διὰ χειρὸς ὅρκῳ συνθέσθαι, καὶ κρατηθῆναι, Hsch.

ἐχῠρός, ά, όν, (ἔχω) = ὀχυρός, *strong*, *secure*, ἐς δ' ἔ. λίμενα Alc.6.8 L.-P., λιμήν, χωρία, Th.4.8, X.*Cyr*.2.4.13; ἀπὸ ἐχυροῦ ποθέν Th.1.90; ἐν τῷ ἐχυρῷ εἶναι to be in *safety*, Id.7.77; ἐν -ωτάτῳ ποιεῖσθαί τι X.*Cyr*.1.6.26.

2. of arguments, etc., *strong*, λόγος Th.3.83; ἐλπίς Id.7.41; ἐχυρὰ παρέχεσθαι to give *good reasons*, Id.1.32; τὴν τόλμαν .. -ωτέραν παρέχεσθαι Id.2.62; -ωτέρα δύναμις Id.1.42; τοῦτο ὁ φόβος ἐχυρὸν παρεῖχε Id.3.12; ἀποδείξεις -ώταται Ph.1.420.

3. of persons, ἐ. πρὸς τοὺς καλούς *proof* against, Plu.*Sol*.1.

II. Adv. -ρῶς Th.5.26: Comp. -ώτερον Id.8.24. (ὀχυρός is v.l. in A.*Pers*.78, 89 (lyr.), and is the usual form in Plb., exc. 2.30.6; but ἐχυρός is usual in Ph., as 1.257, al.)

ἐχῠρότης, ητος, ἡ, *strength*, ἐν οἰκοδομίαις Ph.2.116, cf. 120, 1.478 (ἐχ- Pap.), 688, J.*AJ*15.11.4. (ὀχυρότης is a v.l. and shd. be preferred in Plb.1.57.6, but for καὶ ὀχ- (v.l. καὶ ἰσχ-) in Ph.1.644 καὶ ἐχ- shd. be restored.)

ἐχῠρόφρων, ον, gen. ονος, (φρήν) *strong-minded*, Hsch.

ἐχῠρόω, *make secure, fortify*, Phot., Suid.; ἐχυρῶσαι is v.l. for ὁρίσαι, Isoc.5.122.

ἐχῠρωσις, εως, ἡ, *strengthening*, πρὸς ἐχύρ[ωσιν πυ]λῶν *PBeatty Panop*.1.386, 390, 406 (A.D. 298); cf. ὀχύρωσις.

ἐχῠσία, ας, ἡ, app. for *ἐκχυσία (= ἔκχυσις), perh., *scoop*, *PKöln*234.9 (A.D. 431).

ἔχω (A), 2 sg. ἔχεισθα cj. in Thgn.1316 (ἔχοισθα cod.), ἔχῃσθα cj. in Sapph.21 (ἔχεισθα cod.); 2 sg. subj. ἔχῃσθα Il.19.180: impf. εἶχον, Ep. ἔχον Od.2.22, al., Ion. and poet. ἔχεσκον Il.13.257, Hdt.6.12, *Epigr.Gr*.988.6 (Balbilla): fut. ἕξω, Ep. inf. ἑξέμεν Il.5.473, ἑξέμεναι Call.*fr*.75.27 Pf. (of duration) or σχήσω (of momentary action, esp. in sense *check*, v. infr. A. II. 9, not found in Att.Inscrr. or *NT*); 2 sg. σχήσησθα *h.Cer*.366 codd.: aor. 1 ἔσχησα f.l. in Nonn.*D*.17.177, also ἔσχα *IG*3.1363.6, 14.1728, 3 pl. μετ-έσχαν ib. 12(7).271.12 (Amorgos, iii A.D.): aor. 2 ἔσχον, imper. σχές S.*El*.1013, E.*Hipp*.1353 (anap.) (σχέ only in Orac.ap.Sch.E.*Ph*.638 (dub.l.), sts. in compds. in codd., as πάρασχε E.*Hec*.842, κάτασχε Id.*HF*1210); subj. σχῶ Il.21.309, etc.; opt. σχοίην Isoc.1.45, in compds. σχοῖμι (as μετάσχοιμι S.*OC*1484 (lyr.), κατάσχοιμεν Th.6.11); 3 pl. σχοίησαν Hyp.*Eux*.32, σχοῖεν Th.6.33; inf. σχεῖν Il.16.520, etc., Ep. σχέμεν 8.254 (in Alexandr. Gr. 3 pl. impf. and aor. 2 εἴχοσαν *AP*5.208 (Posidipp. or Asclep.), v.l. in Ev.Jo.15.22, ἔσχοσαν Scymn.695); for the poet. form ἔσχεθον, v. * σχέθω: pf. ἔσχηκα Pl.*Lg*.765a, εἴσχηκα in Inscrr. of iii/i B.C., *SIG*679.54, etc.; Ep. ὄχωκα is dub., v. συνόχωκα:—Med., impf. εἰχόμην Pi.*P*.4.244, etc.: fut. ἕξομαι Il.9.102, etc.; σχήσομαι ib. 235, Ar.*Av*.1335, more freq. in compds. (ἀνα-) A.*Th*.252, (παρα-) Lys.9.8, etc.: pf. Pass. παρ-έσχημαι in med. sense, X.*An*.7.6.11, etc.: aor. 2 ἐσχόμην Hom., Hdt.6.85, rare in Att. exc. in compds.; imper. σχέο Il.21.379, σχέσθε 22.416, later σχοῦ in compds. (ἀνά-) E.*Ion*947, etc.; inf. σχέσθαι Od.4.422, Hes.*Fr*.79:—Pass., fut. Med. ἐν-έξομαι in pass. sense, E.*Or*.516, D.51.11, later σχεθήσομαι Gal.*UP*15.3, freq. in compds. (συ-) Phld.*Ir*.p.83 W., (ἐν-) Plu.2.980f, (ἐπι-) S.E.*P*.1.186: aor. 1 ἐσχέθην Arr.*An*.5.7.4, 6.11.2, Aret.*SA*2.5, (κατ-, συν-) Plu.*Sol*.21, Hp.*Int*.45 vulg.: fut. Med. σχήσομαι in pass. sense, Il.9.235 (dub.), 655, 13.630: aor. 2 Med. in pass. sense, ἐσχόμην Il.17.696, al., Hdt.1.31 (σχέτο Il.7.248, 21.345 cf. B.26.15 S.-M.), part. σχόμενος Od.11.279, Pi.*fr*.52u.17, prob. in Isoc.19.11, Pl.*Prt*.321c (s.v.l.) (κατα-) Pi.*P*.1.10, Pl.*Phdr*.244e, Parth.33.2 (s.v.l.): pf. ἔσχημαι Paus.4.21.2; also in compds., freq. written -ίσχημαι, -ήσχημαι in codd. of late authors. (I.-E. *seĝh-* (cf. Skt. *sáhate* 'overpower', Goth. *sigis* 'victory', Gr. ἑχ- dissim. fr. ἕχ-), reduced form *sĝh-* (σχ-), whence redupl. ἴσχω (= *si-sĝh-o*) (q.v.): cf. ἕκτωρ, ἕξω, ἕξις; but hέχ- *IG*1.374.161, al., is a mere error (ἔχ- ib. 1^2.116.4, 16).)

A. Trans., *have, hold*:

I. *possess*, of property, the most common usage, Od.2.336, 16.386, etc.; οἵ τι ἔχοντες the *propertied class*, Hdt.6.22; ὁ ἔχων a *wealthy man*, S.*Aj*.157 (anap.); οἱ ἔχοντες E.*Alc*.57, Ar.*Eq*.1295, Pl.596; οἱ οὐκ ἔχοντες the *poor*, E.*Supp*.240; κακὸν τὸ μὴ 'χειν Id.*Ph*.405; ἔχειν χρέα *to have* debts *due to one*, D.36.41, cf. 37.12; *to have received*, θεῶν ἄπο κάλλος ἐ. *h.Ven*.77; τι ἔκ τινος S.*OC*1618; παρά τινος Id.*Aj*.663; πρός τινος X.*An*.7.6.33, etc.; ὑπὸ .. θεοῖσι *h.Ap*.191; πλέον, ἔλασσον ἔ. (v. h. vv.): in aor., *acquire, get*, ὄνομα E.*Ion*997: also fut. σχήσω, δύναμιν Th.6.6; λέχος E.*Hel*.30, cf. Pi.*P*.9.116:—Pass., *to be possessed*, ἔντεα .. μετὰ Τρώεσσιν ἔχονται Il.18.130, cf. 197.

b. *have* an ἀγών, i.e. a victory in it, *to one's credit*, *Delph*.3(1)554, *IG*14.1102.14 (Rome); Ἀσκλήπεια ib. 737.9 (Neapolis; all ii A.D.).

2. *keep, have charge of*, ἔχον πατρώϊα ἔργα Od.2.22; κῆπον 4.737; Εἰλείθυιαι .. ὠδῖνας ἔχουσαι Il.11.271; πύλαι .., ἃς ἔχον Ὧραι 5.749, 8.383; τὰς ἀγέλας X.*Cyr*.7.3.7; διαιτητῶν ἐχόντων τὰς δίκας *having control of*, D.47.45; *to be engaged in*, φυλακὰς ἔχον *kept* watch, Il.9.1, 471; σκοπιὴν ἔχεν Od.8.302; ἀλαοσκοπιὴν εἶχε Il.10.515, 13.10; δκοπιὴν ἔ. τινός *for* a thing, Hdt.5.13; δυσμενῶν θήραν ἔχων S.*Aj*.564, etc.; ἐν χερσὶν ἔ. τι (v. χείρ).

b. metaph., of a patinet, οὐκ ἔχει ἑωυτόν *is* not *himself*, Hp.*Int*.49.

3. c. acc. loci, *inhabit*, οὐρανόν Il.21.267; Ὄλυμπον 5.890; *haunt*, [Νύμφαι] ἔχουσ' ὀρέων αἰπεινὰ κάρηνα Od.6.123; Βρόμιος ἔχει τὸν χῶρον A.*Eu*.24; esp. of tutelary gods and heroes, Th.2.74, X.*Cyr*.8.3.24; of men, πόλιν καὶ γαῖαν Od.6.177, 195, etc.; Θήβας ἔσχον (ἔσχεν codd.) *ruled* it, E.*HF*4; ἔχεις γὰρ χῶρον *occupiest* it, S.*OC*37, cf. Od.23.46; in military sense, ἔ. τὸ δεξιόν (with or without κέρας) Th.3.107, X.*An*.2.1.15; of beasts, τὰ ὄρη ἔ. Id.*Cyn*.5.12.

4. *have to wife* or *as husband* (usu. without γυναῖκα, ἄνδρα), οὕνεκ' ἔχεις Ἑλένην καὶ σφιν γαμβρὸς Διός ἐσσι Od.4.569, cf. 7.313, Il.3.53, etc.; ἔσχε ἄλλην ἀδελφεήν Hdt.3.31, cf. Th.2.29; νυμφίον Call.*Aet*.3.1.27; also of a lover, Th.6.54, *AP*5.185 (Posidipp.), etc.; ἔχω Λαΐδα, ἀλλ' οὐκ ἔχομαι Aristipp.ap.D.L.2.75, cf. Ath.12.544d:—in Pass., τοῦ περ θυγάτηρ ἔχεθ' Ἕκτορι Il.6.398.

5. *have in one's house, entertain*, Od.17.515, 20.377, *h.Ven*.231, 273.

6. pres. part. with Verbs, almost, = *with*, ἤϊε ἔχων ταῦτα Hdt.3.128, cf. 2.115; ὃς ἂν ἥκῃ ἔχων στρατόν Id.7.8.δ´, cf. X.*Cyr*.1.6.10.—Prose use.

7. of Place, ἐπ' ἀριστερὰ ἔ. τι *keep* it on one's left, i.e. to keep to the right of it, Od.3.171; ἐπ' ἀριστερὰ χειρὸς ἔ. 5.277; ἐν δεξιᾷ, ἐν ἀριστερᾷ ἔ., Th.3.106; τοὺς οἰκέτας ὑστάτους ἔ. X.*Cyr*.4.2.2: but in aor., *get*, περιπλώοντες τὴν Λιβύην τὸν ἥλιον ἔσχον ἐς τὰ δεξιά Hdt.4.42.

8. of Habits, States, or Conditions, bodily or mental, γῆρας λυγρὸν ἔ. Od.24.250; ἀνεκτὸν ἔχει κακόν 20.83; ἕλκος Il.16.517; λύσσαν 9.305; μάχην ἔ. 14.57; ἀρετῆς πέρι δῆριν ἔ. Od.24.515; ὕβριν ἔ. *indulge in* .., 1.368, etc.; [Ἀφροδίτην] 22.445; [φρένας] ἔ. Il.13.394, etc.; βουλήν 2.344; τλήμονα θυμόν 5.670; τόνδε νόον καὶ θυμὸν ἐνὶ στήθεσσιν ἔχοντες 4.309, cf. Od.14.490 (for later senses of νοῦν ἔχειν, v. νοῦς); ἄλγεα Il.5.895, etc.; ἄχεα θυμῷ 3.412; πένθος μετὰ φρεσίν 24.105; πένθος φρεσίν Od.7.219; πόνον .. καὶ ὀϊζύν Il.13.2, Od.8.529; οὐδέν βίαιον Hdt.3.15; πρήγματα ἔ. Id.7.147, cf. Pl.*Tht*.174b, etc.: in periphrastic phrases, ποθὴν ἔ. τινός, = ποθεῖν, Il.6.362; ἐπιδευὲς ἔ. τινός, = ἐπιδεύεσθαι, 19.180; ἔ. τέλος, = τελεῖσθαι, 18.378; κότον ἔ. τινί, = κοτεῖσθαι, 13.517; ἐπιθυμίαν τινός E.*Andr*.1281; φροντίδα τινός Id.*Med*.1301; ἡσυχίνη ἔ. *keep* quiet, Hdt.2.45, etc. (fut. ἡσυχίαν ἕξειν D.47.29, but οὐκ ἔσθ' ὅπως .. ἡ. σχήσει *will* not *keep* still *for a moment*, Id.1.14); αἰτίαν ἔ. *to be* accused, X.*An*.7.1.8; ὑπό τινος A.*Eu*.99 (but μομφὴν ἔ., = μέμφεσθαι, E.*Or*.1069, A.*Pr*.445): in aor., of entering upon a state, ἔσχεν χόλον *conceived* anger, B.5.104; ἔχειν τι κατά τινος *have* something against somebody, Ev.Matt.5.23, Ev.Marc.11.25, Apoc.2.4; ἔχω τι πρός τινα Act.Ap.24.19; ἔχειν πρός τινα 2Ep.Cor.5.12:—these phrases are freq. inverted, οὓς ἔχε γῆρας Il.18.515; οὐδὲ Ποσειδάωνα γέλως ἔχε Od.8.344; ἀμηχανίη δ' ἔχε θυμόν 9.295; θάμβος δ' ἔχεν εἰσορόωντας Il.4.79; σ' αὕτως κλέος ἐσθλὸν ἔχει 17.143; Διὸς αἴσῃ, ἥ μ' ἕξει παρὰ νηυσί 9.609 (unless the antecedent is τιμῆς in 1.608); ὥς δφεας ἡσυχίη τῆς πολιορκίης ἔσχε Hdt.6.135; ὄφρα με βίος ἔχῃ S.*El*.225 (lyr.): c. dupl. acc., φόβος μ' ἔχει φρένας A.*Supp*.379; also of external objects, αἴθρη ἔχει κορυφήν Od.12.76; μιν ἔχεν μένος ἠελίοιο 10.160; σε οἶνος ἔχει φρένας 18.331; ἔχῃ βέλος ὀξὺ γυναῖκα, of a woman in travail, Il.11.269; λόγος ἔχει τινά c. inf., the story *goes, that* .., S.*OC*1573 (lyr.); and so in later Gr., Plu.*Dem*.28, Ph.1.331, Ael.*VH*3.14, *NA*5.42, Ath.13.592e; ὡς ἡ φάτις μιν ἔχει Hdt.7.3, cf. 5, 26, 9.78 (but also ἔχει φάτιν Λιονυσοφάνης θάψαι Μαρδόνιον Id.9.84; [Κλεισθένης] λόγον ἔχει τὴν Πυθίην ἀναπεῖσαι Id.5.66); ὡς ἂν λόγος ἔχῃ πρὸς ἀνθρώπους, ὅτι .. Plu.*Alex*.38:—Pass., ἔχεσθαι

κακότητι καὶ ἄλγεσι Od.8.182; κωκυτῷ καὶ οἰμωγῇ Il.22.409; ὀργῇ Hdt.1.141; νούσῳ Hp.*Epid*.5.6; ἀγρυπνίῃσι Hdt.3.129; ὑπὸ πυρετοῦ Hp.*Aph*.4.34; ὑπὸ τοῦ ὕδρωπος Id.*Prorrh*.2.6, ἐν ἀπόρῳ Th.1.25; ἐν συμφοραῖς Pl.*R*.395e.

b. *support, sustain* an action, πόλεμον Il.14.100.

9. *possess mentally, understand*, ἵππων δμῆσιν Il.17.476; τέχνην Hes.*Th*.770; πάντ᾽ ἔχεις λόγον A.*Ag*.582, cf. E.*Alc*.51; ἔχετε τὸ πρᾶγμα S.*Ph*.789; ἔχεις τι*; do you understand?* Ar.*Nu*.733: imper. ἔχε *attend! listen!* Pl.*Alc*.1.109b; ἔ. οὖν ib. 129b: with imper., ἔχ᾽, ἀποκάθαιρε Ar.*Pax*1193; ἔ. νυν, ἄλειψον Id.*Eq*.490; ἔχεις τοῦτο ἰσχυρῶς*;* Pl.*Tht*.154a; *know of* a thing, μαντικῆς ὁδόν S.*OT*311; τινὰ σωτηρίαν*;* E.*Or*.778 (troch.).

10. *keep up, maintain*, καναχὴν ἔχε *made* a rattling noise, Il.16.105, 794; βοὴν ἔχον, of flutes and lyres, 18.495.

11. *involve, admit of*, τά γ᾽ αἰσχρὰ κἀνθάδ᾽ αἰσχύνην ἔχει E.*Andr*.244, cf. Th.1.5; βάσανον Lys.12.31; ταῦτ᾽ ἀπιστίαν, ταῦτ᾽ ὀργὴν ἔχει D.10.44; ἀγανάκτησιν, κατάμεμψιν, Th.2.41; τὰ ἀόρατα νοσήματα δυσχερεστέραν ἔχει τὴν θεραπείαν Onos.1.15.

12. of Measure or Value, τὸ Δαμαρέτειον .. εἶχε Ἀττικὰς δραχμὰς δέκα D.S.11.26; ἔχει τὸ Εὐβοϊκὸν τάλαντον Ἀλεξανδρείους δραχμὰς ἑπτακισχιλίας App.*Sic*.2.2; χοῖρος ἔχων τὸ ὕψος δύο καὶ ἡμίσους πήχεων Ptol.Euerg.9.

b. Geom., ἡ ἔχουσα τὰ κέντρα the (straight line) *containing* the centres, Archim.*Aequil*.1.6; ὁ κύκλος ἔχων τὸ πολύγωνον the circle *containing* (*circumscribing*) the polygon, Id.*Sph.Cyl*.1.23.

13. c. dupl. acc., Ὀρφέα ἄνακτ᾽ ἔχειν E.*Hipp*.953; Ζῆν᾽ ἔχειν ἐπώμοτον S.*Tr*.1188; παιδιὰν ἔ. τὸν ἐκείνου θάνατον Seleuc.Alex.ap.Ath.4.155e.

II. *hold*:

1. *hold*, ἔ. χερσίν, ἐν χερσίν, μετὰ χερσίν, etc., v. χείρ; μετὰ γαμφηλῇσιν ἔ. Il.13.200; πρόσθεν ἔ. ἀσπίδα ib. 157; ὑψοῦ, πασάων ὑπέρ, ὄπιθεν κάρη ἔ., 6.509, Od.6.107, Il.23.136; ἔ. τινί τι *to hold* it for him, as his helper, 9.209, 13.600; *uphold*, οὐρανὸν .. κεφαλῇ τε καὶ ἀκαμάτῃσι χέρεσσι Hes.*Th*.517, 746; ἔχει δέ τε κίονας, of Atlas, Od.1.53; ἐπ᾽ ὤμων πατέρα S.*Fr*.373.

b. of hunters, fishermen, *to have caught*, Certamen 326, cf. Ar.*Nu*.733.

2. *hold fast*, χειρὸς ἔχων Μενέλαον *holding* him *by* the hand, Il.4.154, cf. 16.763, 11.488 (v. infr. C. I); ἔ. τινὰ μέσον *grip* one by the middle, of wrestlers, Ar.*Nu*.1047; ἔχομαι μέσος Id.*Ach*.571, cf. *Eq*.388, *Ra*.469: metaph., ἔ. φρεσί *keep* in one's mind, Il.2.33; νῷ ἔ. τινά Pl.*Euthphr*.2b, cf. *R*.490a.

3. of arms and clothes, *bear, wear*, εἶμα δ᾽ ἔχ᾽ ἀμφ᾽ ὤμοισι Il.18.538, cf. 595; παρδαλέην ὤμοισιν ἔ. 3.17; σάκος ὤμῳ 14.376; κυνέην κεφαλῇ Od.24.231; τάδε εἵματ᾽ ἔχω 17.24; cf. 573. etc.; στολὴν ἀμφὶ σῶμα E.*Hel*.554, cf. X.*Cyr*.1.4.26, etc. but ὀϊστούς, ἄρδιν ἔ. *have in one's flesh, in one's heart*, Call.*Epigr*.37.5 Pf., *fr*.70 Pf., cf. *AP*6.9.3 (Mnasalc.); πολιὰς ἔχω I am grey-haired, Aeschin.1.49: abs., as a category, Arist.*Cat*.$2^{a}3$.

4. of a woman, *to be pregnant*, Hdt.5.41, Hp.*Epid*.4.21, Arist.*Pol*.$1335^{b}18$; Sm.Mi.6.14; in full ἐν γαστρὶ ἔ. Hdt.3.32; also πρὸς ἑωυτῇ ἔχειν Hp.*Epid*.1.26.ιγ´.

b. παῖδα ἔσχεν she *had*, i.e. *bore*, a child, Nic.Dam.11 J.

5. *hold fast, keep close*, ὀχῆες εἶχον [πύλας] 12.456; θύρην ἔχε μοῦνος ἐπιβλής 24.453.

6. *enclose*, φρένες ἧπαρ ἔχουσι Od.9.301; σάρκας τε καὶ ὀστέα ἶνες ἔ. 11.219; τοὺς δ᾽ ἄκραντος ἔχει νύξ A.*Ch*.65 (lyr.); of places, *contain*, θηρῶν οὓς ὅδ᾽ ἔχει χῶρος S.*Ph*.1147 (lyr.), cf. X.*Cyn*.5.4; [τεῖχος] νῆας ἐντὸς ἔχον Il.12.8; ὅσσους Κρήτη ἐντὸς ἔχει *h.Ap*.30.

7. *hold* or *keep in a certain direction*, ὀϊστὸν ἔξε *aimed* it, Il.23.871; more fully χεῖράς τε καὶ ἔγχεα .. ἀντίον ἀλλήλων 5.569; of horses or ships, *guide, drive, steer*, πεδίονδ᾽ ἔχον ὠκέας ἵππους 3.263, cf. 11.760; φόβονδε 8.139; τῇ ῥα .. ἔχον ἵππους 5.752, etc.; παρὲξ ἔχε δίφρον Hes.*Sc*.352; ὅπῃ ἔσχες .. εὐεργέα νῆα Od.9.279; παρὰ τὴν ἤπειρον ἔ. νέας Hdt.6.95, etc.: abs., τῇ ῥ᾽ ἔχε that way he *held his course*, Il.16.378, cf. 23.422; Πύλονδ᾽ ἔχον I *held on* to Pylos, Od.3.182, cf. S.*El*.720: metaph., ἐπὶ ῥητορείαν ἔσχε Hsch.Mil.(?)ap.Sch.Pl.*R*.600c; also (esp. in fut. σχήσω, aor. 2 ἔσχον), *put in, land*, νέες ἔσχον ἐς τὴν Ἀργολίδα χώρην Hdt.6.02; σχεῖν πρὸς τὴν Σαλαμῖνα Id.8.40; ἐς Φειάν, τῷ Δήλῳ, κατὰ τὸ Ποσειδώνιον, Th.2.25, 3.29, 4.129; τάχ᾽ οὖν τις ἄκων ἔσχε S.*Ph*.305; ποῖ σχήσειν δοκεῖς*;* Ar.*Ra*.188; ἔχε .. ἀρὰν ἐπ᾽ ἄλλοις *point* it against others, S.*Ph*.1119 (lyr.); ὄμμ᾽ ἔ. *to turn* or *keep* one's eye *fixed*, Id.*Aj*.191 (lyr.); ἐπὶ ἔργῳ θυμὸν ἔ. Hes.*Op*.445; ἄλλοσ᾽ ὄμμα θητέρᾳ δὲ νοῦν ἔ. S.*Tr*.272; τὸν δέ νοῦν ἐκεῖσ᾽ ἔχει E.*Ph*.360; δεῦρο νοῦν ἔχε *attend to* this, Id.*Or*.1181; πρός τινα or πρός τι τὸν νοῦν ἔ., Th.3.22, 7.19; so πρός τινα τὴν γνώμην ἔ. Id.3.25.

8. *hold in, stay, keep back*, ἵππους Il.4.302, 16.712; *check, stop, support, sustain*, esp. an attack, c. acc. pers., Il.13.51, 20.27; cf. B. I. 1, C. III. [τινα] 23.720, etc. (σχήσω is usu. fut. in this sense, τὸ πεπρωμένον οὐ σιδάρεον σχήσει τεῖχος Pi.*Fr*.232, cf. Il.11.820, Ar.*Lys*.284, D.19.272, but ἕξω Il.13.51); χεῖρας ἔχων Ἀχιλῆος *holding* his hands, 18.33; but οὐ σχήσει χεῖρας *will* not *stay* his hands, Od.22.70; ἔ. [δάκρυον] 16.191; ἔ. ὀδύνας *allay, assuage* them, Il.11.848; ἔσχε κῦμα Od.5.451; σιγῇ μῦθον 19.502 (so εἶχε σιγῇ καὶ ἔφραζε οὐδενί Hdt.9.93); ἐν φρεσὶ μῦθον Od.15.445; στόμα σῖγα, ἐν ἡσυχίᾳ, E.*Hipp*.660, *Fr*.773.61 (lyr.); πόδα Id.*IT*1159; πόδα ἔξω or ἐκτός τινος ἔχειν, v. πούς:—Pass., οὖρα σχεθέντα Aret.*SA*2.5.

9. *keep away from*, c. gen. rei, τινὰ ἀγοράων, νεῶν, Il.2.275, 13.687; γόων S.*El*.375; φόνου E.*HF*1005: c. inf., ἤ τινα .. σχήσω ἀμυνέμεναι Il.17.182; *stop, hinder from* doing, τοῦ μὴ καταδῦναι X.*An*.3.5.11, cf. *HG*4.8.5; ἔσχον μὴ κτανεῖν E.*Andr*.686, cf. Hdt.1.158, etc.; μὴ οὐ τάδ᾽ ἐχειπεῖν E.*Hipp*.658; ὥστε μή .. X.*An*.3.5.11; τὸ μὴ ἀδικεῖν A.*Eu*.691, cf. Hdt.5.101: also c. part., ἔ. τινὰ βουθυτοῦντα S.*OC*888 (troch.); μαργῶντα E.*Ph*.1156.

10. *keep back, withhold* a thing, ὅς οἱ χρήματα εἶχε βίῃ Od.15.231, cf. D.30.14; Ἕκτορ᾽ ἔχει .. οὐδ᾽ ἀπέλυσεν Il.24.115, cf. 136; αὐτὸς ἔχε *pray keep* it, a civil form of declining, E.*Cyc*.270.

11. *hold in guard, keep safe*, Il.24.730; of armour, *protect*, 22.322.

12. with predicate, *keep* in a condition or place, εἶχον ἀτρέμας σφέας ἀυτούς Hdt.9.54, cf. 53, Ar.*Th*.230; ἔ. ἑωυτοὺς κατ᾽ οἴκους Hdt.3.79; σαυτὸν ἐκποδών A.*Pr*.346, cf. X.*Cyr*.6.1.37; αἶγα νάπη φύλλ᾽ εἶχε E.*Ba*.1085; τοὺς στρατιώτας πολὺν χρόνον πειθομένους ἔ. X.*Cyr*.7.2.11.

13. *hold, consider*, τινὰ θέᾳ ἰκέλαν Sapph.*Supp*.25.3 (dub.), cf. E.*Supp*.164, τινὰ ὡς προφήτην Ev.Matt.14.5; τινὰ ὅτι προφήτης ἦν Ev.Marc.11.32; ἔχε με παρῃτημένον Ev.Luc.14.18, cf. *POxy*.292.6 (i A.D.).

III. c. inf., *have means* or *power* to do, *to be able*, c. aor. inf., Il.7.127, 16.110, etc.: c. pres. inf., Od.18.364, etc.; πόλλ᾽ ἂν λέγειν ἔχοιμι S.*Ph*.1047: sts. with inf. omitted or supplied from context, ἀλλ᾽ οὔ πως ἔτι εἶχε he *could* not, Il.17.354; οἷά κ᾽ ἔχωμεν so far as we *be able*, Od.15.281; ἐξ οἵων ἔχω S.*El*.1379; ὅσον εἶχες E.*IA*1452; ὡς ἔχω Id.*Hec*.614.

b. *have to face, be obliged*, παθεῖν Porph.*Chr*.63; εἰ ἔξω βλαβῆναι Astramps.*Orac*.p.5 H.; βάπτισμα ἔχω βαπτισθῆναι Ev.Luc.12.50.

2. after Hom., οὐκ ἔχω, folld. by a dependent clause, I *know* not .., οὐκ εἶχον τίς ἂν γενοίμαν A.*Pr*.905, cf. Isoc.12.130; οὐδ' ἔχω πῶς με χρὴ .. ἀφανίσαι S.*OC*1710; οὐκ ἔχων ὅ τι χρὴ λέγειν X.*Cyr*.1.4.24; οὐκ ἔχω ποῖ πέσω S.*Tr*.705; ὅπως μολούμεθ' οὐκ ἔχω Id.*OC*1743; the two constructins combined, οὐ γὰρ εἴχομεν οὔτ' ἀντιφωνεῖν οὔθ' ὅπως .. πράξαιμεν Id.*Ant*.270.

IV. impers. c. acc., *there is* .. (as in Mod. Gr.), ἔχει δὲ φυλακτήριον πρὸς τὸ μή σε καταπεσεῖν *PMag.Par*.1.2505, cf. 1262, 1840.

B. intrans., *hold oneself*, i.e. *keep*, so and so, ἔχον [οὕτως], ὥς τε τάλανταγυνή (sc. ἔχει) *kept balanced*, like the scales which .., Il.12.4 33; ἕξω δ' ὡς ὅτε τις στερεὴ λίθος I *will keep unmoved*, as a stone .., Od.19.494, cf. Il.13.697, 24.27; νωλεμέως ἐχέμεν 5.492; ἔγχος ἔχ' ἀτρέμας it *kept* still, 13.557; σχές οὗπερ εἶ *keep* where thou art, S.*OC*1169; ἕξειν κατὰ χώραν Ar.*Ra*.793, cf. Hdt.6.42, X.*Oec*.10.10; διὰ φυλακῆς ἔχοντες *to keep* on their guard, Th.2.81; ἔχε ἠρέμα *keep* still, Pl.*Cra*.399e, etc., ἔχε δή *stay now*, Id.*Prt*.349e, *Grg*.460a, etc.; ἔχ' αὐτοῦ D.45.26.

2. *hold fast*, οὐδέ οἱ ἔσχεν ὀστέον Il.16.740; cf. A. II. 6.

3. c. gen., *keep from*, πολέμου Th.1.112 (cf. c. IV).

4. with Preps., *to be engaged* or *busy*, ἀμφί τι A.*Th*.102 (lyr.), X.*An*.5.2.26, etc.; περί τινας Id.*HG*7.4.28; *be concerned* with, [ἕ]ξι πρὸ[ς] τὸν Θεὸν [ὅσ]τις κρείνι δ[ικαίους καὶ ἀδίκους] Mitchell *N. Galatia*246; *JRS*14.88 (Laodicea)

II. simply, *be*, ἑκὰς εἶχον Od.12.435; ἔ. κατ' οἴκους Hdt.6.39; περὶ πολλῶν ἒ. πρηγμάτων Id.3.128; ἀγῶνα διὰ πάσης ἀγωνίης ἔχοντα *consisting* in .., Id.2.91; ἔ. ἐν ἀνάγκαισι E.*Ba*.88 (lyr.); ὅπου συμφορᾶς ἔχεις Id.*El*.238; ἐκποδὼν ἔχειν Id.*IT*1226, etc.

2. freq. with Advbs. of manner, εὖ ἔχει Od.24.245, etc.; καλῶς ἔχει, κακῶς ἔχει, *it is, is going on* well or ill, v. καλός, κακός (but fut. σχήσειν καλῶς *will turn out* well, D.1.9, cf. 18.45; εὖ σχήσει S.*Aj*.684); οὕτως .. σχεῖν *to turn out, happen* thus, Pl.*Ap*.39b; οὕτως ἔχει so *the case stands*, Ar.*Pl*.110; οὕτως ἐχόντων, Lat. *cum res ita se habeant*, X.*An*.3.2.10; ὡς ὧδ' ἐχόντων S.*Aj*.981; οὕτω χρὴ διὰ στέρνων ἔχειν Id.*Ant*.639; οὕτως ἔ. περί τινος X.*Mem*.4.8.7, cf. Hdt.6.16; πρός τι D.9.45; τῇδ' ἔ. S.*Ph*.1336; κοσμίως ἔ. Ar.*Th*.854; ἥδιον ἔ. πρός τινας D.9.63; ὡς εἶχε just as he *was*, Hdt.1.114; ὥσπερ εἶχε Th.1.134, X.*HG*4.1.30; ὡς ἔχω how I *am*, Ar.*Lys*.610; ὥσπερ ἔχομεν Th.3.30; τἀναντία εἶχεν D.9.41; ἀσφαλέως, ἀναγκαίως ἔχει, = ἀσφαλές, ἀναγκαῖόν ἐστι, Hdt.1.86, 9.27; καλῶς ἔχει *no, I thank you*, v. καλός, ὡς ἔχω w. vb. of monement, *immediately, quickly*, Hdt. 2.121. δ, Th.3.30.1, Ar.*Eq*.488, Lys.376, Men.*Dysc*.559; w. vb. of speaking, *in a straightforward manner, directly*, Isoc.9.30, 15.311.

b. c. gen. modi, εὖ ἔ. τινός *to be well off for* a thing, *abound in* it; καλῶς ἔ. μέθης *to be* well off for drink, i.e. *to be* pretty well drunk, Hdt.5.20; σπόρου ἀνακῶς ἐ. *to be* busy with sowing, Id.8.109; εὖ ἐ. φρενῶν, σώματος, E.*Hipp*.462, Pl.*R*.404d; εὖ ὥρας ἔχον χωρίον Poll.5.108; cf. ἥκω; so ὡς ποδῶν εἶχον as fast as they could go, Hdt.6.116, 9.59; ὡς τάχεος εἶχε ἕκαστος Id.8.107; ὡς .. τις εὐνοίας ἢ μνήμης ἔχοι Th.1.22; ὡς ὀργῆς ἔχω S.*OT*345, cf. E.*Hel*.313, 857, etc.; πῶς ἔχεις δόξης*;* Pl.*R*.456d; οὕτω τρόπου ἔχεις X.*Cyr*.7.5.56; μετρίως ἔ. βίου Hdt.1.32; ὑγιεινῶς ἔ. αὐτὸς αὑτοῦ καὶ σωφρόνως Pl.*R*.571d; οὐκ εὖ σεαυτοῦ τυγχάνεις ἔχων Philem.4.11: also c. acc., εὖ ἔ. τὸ σῶμα καὶ τὴν ψυχήν Pl.*Grg*.464a, cf. X.*Oec*.21.7: c. dat., οὕτως ἐχόντων τούτων τῇ φύσει D.18.315; πῶς ἔχετε ταῖς διανοίαις Lycurg.75; τῇ λέξει κακῶς ἔ. Isoc.9.10.

III. of direction, *hold* or *turn* towards, v. supr. A. II. 8.

2. *stand up, jut out*, κίονες ὑψόσ' ἔχοντες Od.19.38; δι' ὤμου ἔγχος ἔσχεν Il.13.520.

3. *lead towards*, ὁδοὶ ἐπὶ τὸν ποταμὸν ἔ. Hdt.1.180, cf. 191, 2.17; ἔ. εἴς τι *to be directed, point* towards, ἔχθρης ἐχούσης ἐς Ἀθηναίους Id.5.81; τὸ ἐς τοὺς Ἀργείους ἔχον *what concerns* them, Id.6.19; ταῦτα ἐς τὴν ἀπόστασιν ἔχοντα ib. 2, etc.; of Place, *extend, reach to*, ἐπ' ὅσον ἔποψις τοῦ ἱροῦ εἶχε Id.1.64; Paus.9.38.10, 10.28.2.

4. ἐπί τινι ἔ. *have* hostile *feelings* towards .., Id.6.49, S.*Ant*.978 (lyr.).

IV. after Hom., ἔχω as auxiliary, c. aor. part. giving a perfect sense, κρύψαντες ἔχουσι Hes.*Op*.42; ἀποκληΐσας ἔχεις Hdt.1.37; ἐγκλήσασ' ἔχει Ar.*Ec*.355, cf. Th.706; freq. in S., θαυμάσας ἔχω *OC*1140, cf. *Ant*.22, al.: also in late Prose, ἀναλώσας ἔχεις Aristid.*Or*.18.(20).1; ὅς σφε νῦν ἀτιμάσας ἔχει E.*Med*.33: less freq. c. pf. part., S.*OT*701, Ph.600, X.*An*.1.3.14, 4.7.1: rarely c. pres. part., πατρίδα καταστένουσ' ἔχεις E.*Tr*.318 (lyr.), cf. X.*Cyn*.10.11.

b. πιὼν .. τρίτην ταύτην ἡμέραν ἔχω, i.e. it is two days since I drank, Alciphr.3.32.

2. part. ἔχων, with pres., adds a notion of duration to that of present action, τί κυπτάζεις ἔ.*;* why do you *keep* poking about there? Ar.*Nu*.509; τί σῆτα διατρίβεις ἔ.*;* why then *keep* wasting time? Id.*Ec*.1151; τί γὰρ ἕστηκ' ἔ.*;* ib. 853, cf. Th.473, 852: without interrog., φλυαρεῖς ἔ., ἔ. φλυαρεῖς, you *keep* chattering, Pl.*Grg*.490e, *Euthd*.295c; κακοῦν ἔχοντ' αὐτὸν ἀποκτιννύναι D.23.35 (and so possibly ἐνεργεῖ ἔ. Arist.*Metaph*.1072[b]23); παίσδεις ἔ. Theoc.14.8: so in later Prose, παίζεις ἔ. Luc.*Icar*.24; but ῥιπτεῖς ἔ.*;* do you throw away the prize *when it is in your grasp?* Aristid.1.443 J, ληρεῖς ἔχων Cratin.208 K.-A.

C. Med., *hold oneself fast, cling closely*, τῷ προσφὺς ἐχόμην Od.12.433, cf. Il.1.513, etc.; πρὸς ἀλλήλῃσιν Od.5.329: mostly c. gen., *hold on by, cling to*, [πέτρης] ib. 429; χερσὶν ἀώτου 9.435; βρετέων A.*Th*.98 (lyr.); ἑξόμεσθάσου Ar.*Pl*.101; τῆς πληγῆς ἔχεται *claps his hand on* the place struck, D.4.40.

2. metaph., *cleave, cling to*, ἔργου Hdt.8.11, X.*HG*7.2.19; γεωργίας *BGU*7.6 (iii A.D.); τῶν πραγμάτων Jul.*Or*.1.19a; βιοτᾶς, ἐλπίδος, E.*Ion*491, *Fr*.409; τῆς αὐτῆς γνώμης Th.1.140; *lay hold on, take advantage of*, τῶν ἀγαθῶν ἔχεο Thgn.32; προφάσιος ἔχεσθαι Hdt.6.94; *fasten upon, attack*, D.18.79; *lay claim to*, ἀμφοτέρων τῶν ἐπωνυμιέων Hdt.2.17; *to be zealous for*, [μάχης] S.*OC*424; ἀληθείας Pl.*Lg*.709c; κοινῇ τῆς σωτηρίας X.*An*.6.3.17, etc.

3. *come next to, follow closely*, ib. 1.8.4; ἕπεσθαι ἐχομένους ὅτι μάλιστα τῶν ἁρμάτων Id.Cyr.7.1.9; of peoples or places, *to be close, border on*, c. gen., Hdt.4.169, Th.2.96, etc.; freq. in part., τὴν ἐχομένην [τῶν νεωρίων] στοάν Aen.Tact.11.3; οἱ ἐ. the *neighbouring* people, Hdt.1.134; ὁ ἐχόμενος the *next* man, Aen.Tact.22.27; of Time, τῇ ἐχομένῃ ἡμέρᾳ *SEG*31.122 (Attica, *c.*A.D. 121/2); τῆι ἐχομένηι εἰς Κροκοδίλων πόλιν καταπλέωμεν *PKöln*262.5 (iii B.C.) τὸ ἐχόμενον ἔτος the *next* year, Th.6.3; ὁ ἐ. διαλογισμός *PRev.Laws*16.15 (iii B.C.); τὰ ἐχόμενα, *what follows*, Pl.*Grg*.494e (s.v.l.), Isoc.6.29.

4. *depend*, ἔκ τινος Od.6.197, 11.346; c. gen., σέο δ' ἕξεται Il.9.102.

b. *to be connected with* by etymology, τὸ θύειν τοῦ θυμιᾶν εἴχετο Porph.*Abst*.2.59.

5. *pertain to*, ὅσα ἔχεται τῶν αἰσθήσεων Pl.*Lg*.661b; ἃ διδασκάλων εἴχετο Id.*Prt*.319e; ὅσα τέχνης ἔχεται Id.*Men*.94b, etc.: esp. in Hdt. in periphrases, τὰ τῶν ὀνειράτων, καρπῶν ἐχόμενα, 1.120, 193; ὀρνίθων ἢ ἰχθύων 2.77; σιτίων, ἐσθῆτος, 3.25, 66.

II. *bear* or *hold for oneself*, κρήδεμνα ἄντα παρειάων σχομένη before her cheeks, Od.1.334; ἀσπίδα πρόσθ' ἔσχετο *his* shield, Il.12.294, cf. 298, 20.262.

III. *maintain oneself, hold one's ground*, 12.126; ἔχεο κρατερῶς 16.501.

2. c. acc., *keep off from oneself, repel*, 17.639 (unless σχήσεσθαι is Pass., cf. 9.235).

IV. *keep oneself back, abstain* or *refrain from*, ἀϋτῆς, μάχης, 2.98, 3.84; βίης Od.4.422; ἐχώμεθα δηϊοτῆτος ἐκ βελέων Il.14.129; τῆς ἀγωγῆς Hdt.6.85; τῆς τιμωρίης Id.7.169; τῶν ἀθίκτων S.*OT*891 (lyr., s.v.l.): c. inf., A.R.1.328; οὐκ ἂν ἐσχόμην τὸ μὴ ἀποκλῇσαι S.*OT*1387; κακῶν ἄπο χεῖρας ἔχεσθαι *to keep one's* hands from ill, Od.22.316; Μενέλεω σχέσθαι χέρα E.*Rh*.174: abs., σχέο, σχέσθε, *hold! cease!* Il.21.379, 22.416.

V. *stand, be*, cf. B I 1, II, see also ἐν A I 6, ἐπὶ ξυροῦ ἀκμῆς ἔχεται ἡμῖν τὰ πρήγματα *are balanced* on .., Hdt.6.11, Myc.3 sg. and pl. *e-ke, e-ko-si*; inf. *e-ke-e*; part. *e-ko, e-ko-te* (masc. sg. and pl.); cf. compd. pers.n. *e-ke-da-mo, e-ke-me-de*

ἔχω (B), *bear, carry, bring*, imper. ϝεχέτω *Schwyzer*686.24 (Pamphyl., iv B.C.): Cypr. *e-we-xe*, perh. ἔϝεξε, *brought as an offering*, *ICS*245, (Cf. Skt. *váhati*, Lat. *veho*, Γαιάϝοχος.)

ἐψάλᾰται, Ion. 3 pl. pf. Pass. of ψάλλω.

ἐψᾰλέος, η, ον, (ἕψω) *boiled, fit for boiling*, Nic.*Al*.552.

ἑψάνδρα, ἡ, (ἀνήρ) *cooking up men*, epith. of Medea, from her renewing old Aeson, *AP*15.26.5 (Dosiad.).

ἑψάνη, ἡ, (ἕψω) = ἑψητήριον, Hsch.

ἑψᾰνός, ή, όν, *boiled*, Hp.*Mul*.2.117, Arist.*Pr*.923[a]17, Dsc.2.107; ῥαφανῖδες Polyaen.4.3.32; ἑψανά, τά, = ἑψήματα, Diocl.*Fr*.120: sg., *BGU*1120.14 (i B.C.).

ἑψέϊνα, τά, dub.sens. in *PLond*.3.1177.217 (ii A.D.).

ἕψεμα, ατος, τό, late form of ἕψημα, LXX4Ki.4.38, 39.

ἐψευσμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. (ψεύδομαι) *falsely, wrongly*, Pl.*Lg*.897a, Str.1.2.30, etc.

ἑψέω, ἑψάω, v. ἕψω.

ἕψημα, ατος, τό, *anything boiled*: in pl., *vegetables fit for kitchen use*, Pl.*R*.372c, 455c, Diocl.*Fr*.119, 141, D.S.1.80, etc.

2. *mash*, Thphr.*HP*4.4.10.

II. *must boiled down to one third part*, Hp.*Vict*.2.52, Pl.Com.149, *PPetr*.3p.310 (iii B.C.), Dsc.5.6.

ἑψημᾰτώ-δης, ες, *like* ἕψημα, ὀσμή Id.1.26.

ἕψησις, εως, ἡ, *boiling*, Hp.*VM*5; ἡ ἕ. τῶν κρεῶν Hdt.4.61, cf. *SIG*57.34 (Milet., v B.C.); λινῶν *PTeb*.406.22 (iii A.D.); *smelling* of ore, Thphr.*HP*5.9.1; *concoction, softening*, Gal.13.415, Aret.*SA*2.6: pl., Pl.*Plt*.303e.

ἑψητεῖ· τὰ μικρὰ ἰχθύδια, Hsch.

ἑψητέον, *one must boil*, Dsc.2.76, Sor.1.51, *Gp*.18.16.1.

ἑψητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *dish* or *pan for boiling*, *AP*6.305 (Leon.).

ἑψητήριον, τό, = foreg., Hsch.

ἑψητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who smelts* ore, Agatharch.28.

ἑψητικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for boiling*, *Gloss*.

ἑψητός, ή, όν, *boiled*, ὄξος X.*An*.2.3.14; ὕδατα Nic.*Al*.111; ἑψητός (sc. οἶνος), ὁ, *must*, *Gp*.7.12.23, al.

II. ἑψητοί, ῶν οἱ, *small fish boiled for eating*, Ar.*V*.679, Nicopho18, Arist.*HA*569[a]20: sg., Archipp.16, Eub.93, Posidipp.3, *PCair.Zen*.83.3 (iii B.C.), cf. Gal.19.102; cf. ἑψητεῖς, Eup.5, 16 K.-A., *IGC*p.99 B2 (Acraephia, iii/ii B.C.).

ἑψία [ῐ], Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *amusement*, S.*Fr*.3; *plaything*, Nic.*Th*.880: pl., **ἕψια,** τά, *EM*406.8; **ἕψεια,** Hsch. (Etym. uncertain: derived by Hsch. from ἕπομαι, by *EM* from ἔπος. The connexion with Lat. *jocus* is doubtful.)

ἑψίάομαι, (ἑψία) Ep. Verb, *amuse oneself*, θύρησι καθήμενοι ἑψιαάσθων Od.17.530; ἑψιάασθαι μολπῃ καὶ φόρμιγγι 21.429; ἄμο' ἀστραγάλοισι .. ἑψιόωντο A.R.3.118, cf. 1.459, Call.*Dian*.3, *Cer*.39, Nonn.*D*.10.326 (ἐψιόωντο, as if from ἔπος, Philon.(?)ap.Sch.A.R.3.118; but cf. ἀφεψιάομαι).

ἑψίάτιμον· γυμναστικόν, παιγνιῶδες, Hsch.

ἐψιέω, f.l. in A.*Fr*.51; v. ἐμψίω.

ἑψικός, ή, όν, *for boiling*, dub. in *PLond*.2.429.13 (iv A.D.).

ἐψῑλωμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass., (ψιλόω) *in an expressionless tone*, ἐκφέρειν, of reciters or rhapsodes, Phld.*Rh*.1.200 S.

ἐψιμῡθισμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass., (ψιμυθίζω) *with paint* or *cosmetics*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.1064.

ἑψόπωλις, *popina*, *Gloss*.; cf. ὀψοπώλιον.

ἕψω, impf. ἧψον Ar.*Ra*.505, al.: fut. ἑψήσω Nicoch.15, Men.260: aor. ἥψησα Hdt.1.119 (v.l. ἕψ-), Ar.*Fr*.4, Pl.*Euthd*.301d, etc.; cf. συν-έψω: pf. ἥψηκα Ph.2.245:—Med., imper. ἕψου A.*Fr*.310: fut. ἑψήσομαι Pl.*R*.372c:—Pass., ἕψεται Antiph.217.4, part. ἑψόμενος Pi.*N*.4.82, Hp.*Int*.44: fut. ἑψηθήσομαι Gal.13.398: aor. ἡψήθην Hdt.4.61, Plu.2.690c, etc., part. ἑψηθείς Dsc.5.85, Eup.1.139 (v.l. ἑφθέντες): pf. ἡψημένος D.S.2.9, ἑψ- Arist.*Pr*.884[b]14, Hp.*Mul*.1.78.—**ἕψω** is Att. acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.456: **ἑψέω** is dub., imper. ἕψεε v.l. in Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)63, impf. ἥψεε v.l. ἕψεε Hdt.1.48; elsewh. in Hdt. and Hp. the uncontracted forms are found: **ἑψάω** is a late form, Olymp.*in Mete*.315.8, al.:—*boil, seethe*, of meat and the like (never in Hom., where meat is roasted, v. ὀπτάω), Hdt.1.48, al., Hp.*VM*3, Pl.*Euthd*.301c, etc.; ἕ. χύτραν '*to keep* the pot *boiling*' Ar.*Ec*.845, Pl.*Hp.Ma*.290d; prov. of useless labour, λίθον ἕψεις Ar.*V*.280 (lyr.), Pl.*Erx*.405b: c. gen. partit., ἥψομεν τοῦ κορκόρου we *boiled some* pimpernel, Ar.*V*.239:—Med., ἕψου μηδὲ λυπηθῇς πυρί A.*Fr*.310:—Pass., *to be boiled*, of meat, Hdt.4.61, etc.; of liquids, *boil*, Arist.*Mete*.379[b]28, Plu.2.690c.

2. *digest*, τὰ σιτία Hp.*Acut*.28.

3. of metals, *smelt, refine*, ἑψόμενος χρυσός Pi.*N*.4.82.

4. Med., ἑψήσασθαι κόμην *dye* it, Poll.2.35:—also in Act., Phot., Hsch. (ἐψεῖν cod.).

5. metaph., γῆρας ἀνώνυμον ἕψειν *cherish* an inglorious old age, Pi.*O*.1.83.

ἕω, Ion. subj. pres. of εἰμί (*sum*).

ἕω, Ion. subj. aor. 2 of ἵημι.

2. gen. and acc. of ἕως (A), *the dawn*.

ἐώα· ἡ τοῖς προβάτοις περιτιθεμένη διοφέρα, Hsch.; cf. ὄα, ὦα, also ὑποδίφθερος.

ἔωγα, ἔωγμαι, v. οἴγνυμι.

ἔωθα, ἐώθεα, v. ἔθω.

ἔωθε, = ἕωθεν, *Didyma*384.4.

ἕωθεν, Ep. **ἠῶθεν** (q.v.), Adv., (ἕως (A)) *from morn*, i.e. *at earliest dawn*, Pl.*Phd*.59d, etc.; ἕ. εὐθύς Ar.*Pl*.1121, Eub.119.8; ἕωθεν ἑκάστης ἡμέρας *SEG*37.1019 (Pergamon, ii A.D.).

2. αὔριον ἕ. to-morrow *early*, X.*Cyr*.4.2.6, Pl.*La*.201c; so ἕωθεν alone, Ar.*Ach*.278, etc.; τό η' ἕωθεν Arist.*HA*546a22.

ἑωθῐνός, ή, όν, (ἕως (A)) *in the morning, early*, ὁ ἥλιος ὁ ἑ. Hdt.3.104; ἐωθινὸς εἶδον στρατόν S.*Fr*.502; οὔσης .. ἐκκλησίας ἑ. Ar.*Ach*.20; *IG*1.68.30; πότοι Bato5.3; Alciphr.1.34, cf. perh. Macho 314 G. (s.v.l.), τὸ ἑ., as Adv., *early in the morning*, Hdt. l.c., Hp.*Aër*.6; ἐξ ἑωθινοῦ, = ἕωθεν, Ar.*Th*.2, Pl.*Phdr*.228b, etc.; ἐξ ἑ. μέχρι δείλης X.*HG*1.1.5; εὐθὺς ἐξ ἑ. Alex.257.4; περὶ τὴν ἑ. φυλακήν about the *morning* watch, Plb.3.67.2; ὑπὸ τὴν ἑ. (alone) ib. 43.1, cf. LXX1Ma.5.30; ἑ. φυλακῆς Plu.*Pomp*.68; προσειπεῖν τὸ ἑ. to wish one *good morning*, Luc.*Laps*.1; ἑ. δίκαι, prov. for *business soon transacted*, *AB*258;

2. *eastern*, ἔθνος D.P.697: Comp. -ώτερος Str.11.2.2: Sup. -ώτατος Id.4.5.1.

ἑώϊος, ον, also α, ον, poet. for ἑῷος, epith. of Apollo, A.R.2.686, 700.

2. eastern, ἄκρη D.P.111.

ἐώκει, v. ἔοικα.

ἑωλίζω, (ἕωλος) *keep till next day*, τὰ κρέα Gal.16.761, cf. Ruf.ap.Orib.4.2.8.

II. Pass., *to be* or *become stale*, of grain, Gal.6.518.

2. in good sense, *to be capable of being keep till next day*, ib. 713.

ἑωλισμός, ὁ, *keeping till next day*, of food, Ruf.ap.Orib.4.2.7 (pl.).

ἑωλοκρᾶσία, ἡ, (κρᾶσις) *mixture of dregs, heel-taps*, etc., with which the drunken were dosed at the end of a revel by their stronger-headed companions: metaph., ἑωλοκρασίαν τινά μου τῆς πονηρίας κατασκεδάσας having discharged *the stale dregs* of his rascality over me, D.18.50, cf. Harp., Luc.*Symp*.3; also, = κραιπάλη, ἐμμένει τὸ .. δυσάρεστον, ὥσπερ ἑ. τις ὕβρεως ἢ ὀργῆς Plu.2.148a.

ἑωλονεκρός, ὁ (cf. sq. 1) · ὁ πρὸ πολλοῦ τεθνηκώς, Suid.

ἕωλος, ον (prob. from ἕως (A), ἠώς), *a day old, keep till the morrow, stale*, of bread, Hp.*Aff*.52, Antyll.ap.Orib.4.11.2; of meat and fish, ἕωλοικείμενοι δύ' ἡμέρας ἤ τρεῖς Antiph.161.6; αὔριον ἕωλον τοῦτ' ἔχων [τὸ τέμαχος] Axionic.6.15; πρόσφατον καὶ νέον ὕδωρ τὸ ὑόμενον ἕ. δὲ καὶ παλαιὸντὸ λιμναῖον Arist.*Fr*.215; ἕ. νεκρός Luc.*Cat*.18; ἕ. ἡμέρα the day *after a feast*, esp. after a wedding, when the scraps were eaten, Axionic.8.6; ἕ. θρυαλλία a *stinking* wick (after the lamp has been blown out). Luc.*Tim*.2.

2. of actions, etc., *stale, out of date*, τἀδικήμαθ' ἕ. .. ὡς ὑμᾶς καὶ ψύχρ' ἀφικνεῖται D.21.112; ῥαψῳδίαι, πράγματα, Plu.2.514c, 674f; ἕωλόν ἐστι τὸ λέγειν ib. 777b, cf. Luc.*Pseudol*.5; δόξα J.*BJ*4.6.2 (Comp.); σοφισμάτια Porph.*Abst*.1.3; *old-fashioned*, φιλοτιμία prob. in Phld.*D*.1.1; later, of legal instruments, *out-of-date, expired*, γράμμα *PSI*5.452.22 (iv A.D.), cf. *PLond*.1.77.60 (vi A.D.);

3. of money, *lying without use, hoarded*, Philetaer.7.7.

4. of persons, *coming a day too late*, Plu.*Nic*.211; of things, *belated*, προθυμία Procop.*Goth*.4.23.

5. *on the day after a debauch*, i.e. *suffering from its effects*, Plu.2.128d; ἕ. ταῖς μνήμαις ib. 611f.

ἐώλπει, v. ἔλπομαι.

ἕωμεν (v.l. ἕομεν), subj. form for ἥομεν (cf. ἄω C), ἐπεί χ' ἕ. πολέμοιο when we *have had our fill* of war, Il.19.402.

ἐών, Ep. and Ion. part. of εἰμί (*sum*).

ἐώνημαι, ἐωνήμην, v. ὠνέομαι.

ἐῳνοχόει, v. οἰνοχοέω.

ἔῳξα, v. οἴγνυμι.

ἑῷος, α, ον, A.*Pr*.25, etc.; also ος, ον E.*Ph*.169 (lyr.), D.H.1.12, dub. in Gem.*Calend*.p.220 M.: poet. **ἑώϊος,** Ion. and in Hom. **ἠοῖος** (qq.v.): (ἕως (A)):—*in* or *of the morning*, πάχνην ἑ. ἥλιος σκεδᾷ the *morning* rime, A.l.c.; ἑ. φθέγματ' ὀρνίθων S.*El*.18, etc.; ἑ. ἀστήρ, = Ἑωσφόρος, E.*Fr*.929, cf. Pl.*Epigr*.15; οὔθ' ἕσπερος οὔθ' ἑ. οὕτω θανμαστός Arist.*EN*1129b28; ἑ. ἐξαναστῆναι to get up *early*, E.*El*.786.

2. *eastern*, τεῖχος X.*HG*4.4.9; τὰ ἑ. *eastern parts*, Luc.*Cont*.5; ἐξ ἑῴας (sc. χώρας) Arist.*Pr*.946b14; κατὰ τὰς ἑῴας Id.*Mu*.394a11 (perh. *in the morning*).

b. ἑῴα, ἡ, = *Oriens*, the *Eastern provinces* of the Roman Empire, ὁ τὴν ἑῴαν ἐπιτροπεύων Philostr.*VS*2.1.13; ἀρχὸς ἑῴας, = Lat. *magister militum per Orientem*, *IG*14.1073; ὕπαρχος ἑῴας, = Lat. *praefectus praetorio Orientis*, *AP*9.690 (v A.D.).

ἐώρα, v. αἰώρα I 2, cf. Ael.Dion.α59 Erbse, cf. Phot., Suid. pl., of a festival in honour of Erigone, Arist.*Fr*.515; codd. Ath. (αἰ- codd. Poll.)

ἐωρέω, = αἰωρέω, prob. in S.*OC*1084 (lyr.), cf. Hsch., Dosith.p.431 K.

ἐώρημα, = αἰώρημα, Sch.Ar.*Pax*77.

ἐωρίζεται· μετεωρίζεται, ἀναπατεῖ, Hsch.

ἔωρτο, v. ἀείρω.

ἕως (A) ἡ, Att. form of the Ion. ἠώς (q.v.).

ἕως (B), Ep. **εἵως, ἧος** (v. sub fin.), Dor. **ἇς**, Aeol. **ἆς** (qq.v.), Boeot. **ἆς** *IG*7.3303, al., and **ἅως** ib. 228, 3315.

A. Relat. Particle, expressing the point of Time up to which an action goes, with reference to the end of the action, *until, till*, or to its continuance, *while*:

I. *until, till*,

1. with Ind., of a fact in past time, θῦνε διὰ προμάχων ἧος φίλον ὤλεσε θυμόν Il.11.342, cf. Od.5.123; ἕ. ἀπώλεσέν τε καὐτὸς ἐξαπώλετο S.*Fr*.236, cf. A.*Pers*.428, Pl.*Chrm*.155c, etc.; for πρίν, μὴ πρότερον ἀπελθεῖν ἕως ἀποκατέστησε τὰ πράγματα D.S.27.4: with impf. with ἄν in apodosi, of an unaccomplished action, ἡδέως ἂν Καλλικλεῖ διελεγόμην, ἕ. ἀπέδωκα I would have gone on conversing *till* I had .., Pl.*Grg*.506b, cf. *Cra*.396c.

2. ἕ. ἄν or κε with Subj. (mostly of aor.), of an event at an uncertain future time, μαχήσομαι .. ἧός κε τέλος πολέμολο κιχείω *till* I find, Il.3.291, cf. 24.183, A.*Pr*.810, etc.: ἄν is sts. omitted in Trag., ἕ. μάθῃς S.*Aj*.555; ἕ. κληθῇ Id.*Tr*.148; ἕ. ἀνῇ τὸ πῆμα Id.*Ph*.764: so freq. in later Gr., *UPZ*18.10 (ii B.C.), *PGrenf*.2.38.16 (i B.C.), Ev.Marc.14.32, Vett.Val.68.18, etc.

3. ἕ. with Opt. (mostly of aor.), relating to an event future in relation to past time, ὦρσε .. Βορέην, ἧος ὅ Φαιήκεσσι .. μιγείη caused it to blow, *till* he should reach .., Od.5.386, cf. 9.376, Ar.*Ra*.766, Pl.*Phd*.59d; ἕως δέοι βονθεῖν Th.3.102, cf. Lys. 13.25: ἄν or κε is added to the Opt. (not to ἕως), if the event is represented as conditional, ἕ. κ' ἀπὸ πάντα δοθείη *till* (if possible) all things should be given back, Od.2.78; οὐκ [ἄν] ἀποκρίναιο, ἕ. ἂν σκέψαιο Pl.*Phd*.101d, cf. S.*Tr*.687 codd., Isoc.17.15, *IG*21328 (ii B.C.).

b. in orat.obliq., ἔδωκεν .. ἕ. ἀνὴρ εἶναι δοκιμασθείην D.27.5.

c. by assimilation to an opt. with ἄν, [λόγον] ἂν διδοίης ἕ. ἔλθοις Pl.*Phd*.101d.

4. c. subj. or opt., expressing purpose, *in order that*, Od.4.800, 6.80, 19.367; πορεύου εἰς Διονυσιάδα .. ἕως τὸν ἐκεῖ ἐλαιῶνα ποτίσῃς *PFay*.118.12 (ii A.D.); σπούδασον ἕως οὗ ἀγοράσῃ κτλ. *POxy*.113.25 (ii A.D.); χρυσίον ἐδανισάμην ἕως ὅτε δυνηθῶ ἀγοράσαι ib. 130.13 (iv A.D.).

5. with Inf. in orat.obliq., ἐντειλάμενος διεκπηλέειν ἕ. .. ἀπικνέεσθαι Hdt.4.42: otherwise only in later Gr., ἕ ἐλθέιν ἐς .. LXXGe.10.19, cf. *PLond*.1.131[r]251 (i A.D.), D.H.9.4 (v.l.), Anon.ap.Suid.s.v. ἱλυσπώμενον.

6. with Advbs. of Time and Place, ἕ. ὅτε *till the time when*, c. ind., v.l. for ἔστε in X.*Cyr*.5.1.25; ἕως ὅτε περίεισι *for as long as they live*, *Cod.Just*.6.48.1.15; ἕ. οὗ, f.l. for ἐς οὗ, Hdt.2.143: freq. in later Gr. LXXJd.3.30, al. Gem. 8.32, Gem. 8.32, Ev.Matt.1.25, etc., ἕ. ἂν οὗ Macho 454 G.; ἕ. ὅτου ib. 5.25, etc.; ἕ. πότε*; how long?* ib. 17.17, Ev.Jo.10.24; ἕ. τότε LXXNe.2.16; ἕ. ὀψέ *till* late, f.l. for ἐς ὀψέ, Th.3.108; ἕ. ἄρτι 1Ep.Jo.2.9; ἕ. ὧδε *as far as* this place, Ev.Luc.23.5.

b. with Preps., of Time, ἕ. πρὸς καλλὸν ἑῷον ἀστέρα *AP*5.200; of Place, ἕ. εἰς τὸν χάρακα Plb.1.11.14; ἕ. πρὸς τὸν Καύκασον D.S.2.43; ἕ. ἐπὶ τὴν θάλασσαν Act.Ap.17.14.

II. as Prep.,

1. of Time, c. gen., *until*, ἕως τοῦ ἀποτεῖσαι *until* he has made payment, Lexap.Aeschin.1.42, cf. LXXGe.3.19, etc.; ἕ. τελειώσεως Epicur.Ep.2p.38 U.; ἕ. ὡρισμένων χρόνων Phld.*D*.1.7; ἕ. τινός *for* a time, Parth.9.2, etc.; ἕ. τοῦ νῦν Ev.Matt.24.21; ἕ. Ἰωάννου ib.11.13

b. of Place, ἕ. τοῦ γενέσθαι .. *up to the point where* .. Arist.*PA*668[b]2, cf. *HA*630[b]27, Plb.9.36.1; *as far as*, ἕ. Σάρδεων *Ath.Mitt*.44.25 (Samos, iii B.C.); ἕ. τοῦ Ἀρσινοΐτου νομοῦ *PTeb*.33.5 (ii B.C.); ἕ. Φοινίκης Act.Ap.11.19: so c. gen. pers., ἦλθον ἕ. αὐτοῦ Ev.Luc.4.42, cf. LXX4Ki.4.22.

c. of Number or Degree, ἕ. τριῶν πλοίων Docum.ap.D.18.106; διδόναι ἕ. ταλάντων ἑκατόν LXX1Es.8.19(21); οὐκ ἔστιν ἕ. ἑνός ib. Ps.13.3; οὐκ ἔχομεν ἕ. τῆς τροφῆς τῶν κτηνῶν *PTeb*.56.7 (ii B.C.); ἐᾶτε ἕ. τούτου Ev.Luc.22.51; μαχοῦμαι ἕ. ζωῆς καὶ θανάτου *OGI*266.29 (Pergam., iii B.C.); ἕ. μέθης Corn.*ND*30.

2. rarely c. acc., ἕ. πρωΐ LXXJd.19.25; ἕ. μεσημβρίαν *PLond*.1.131[r]346, 515 (i A.D.); ἕ. τὸ "βωμῷ" *down to* the word "Βωμῷ", Sch.Pi.*O*.6.111.

III. *while, so long as*, c. ind., ἧος ἐνὶ τροίῃ πολεμίζομεν Od.13.315, cf. 17.358, 390; ἕ. δ' ἔτ' ἔμφρων εἰμί A.*Ch*.1026, cf. *Pers*.710 (troch.); ἕ. ἔτι ἐλπὶς [ἦν] Th.8.40; ἕ. ἔτινέος εἶ Pl.*Prm*.135d: in this sense answered in apodosi by τῆος, Od.4.90, Il.20.41; by τόφρα, Od.12.327, Il.18.15; by τόφραδέ, 10.507; by δέ alone, 1.193, Od.4.120 codd.

b. ἕ. ἄν c. subj., when the whole action is future, οὔ μοι .. ἐλπίς, ἕ. ἂν αἴθῃ πῦρ A.*Ag*.1435; λέγειν τε χρὴ καὶ ἐρωτᾶν, ἕως ἂν ἐῶσιν Pl.*Phd*.85b; οὐδὲν ἔστ' αὐτῷ βεβαίως ἔχειν ἕ. ἂν ὑμεῖς δημοκρατῆσθε D.10.13; exceptionally ἕως ἂν ὅσου ζῷ *as long as* she may live, *Sokolowski*1.79.7 (?Pednelissos, i B.C.).

c. ἕως c. opt. in a Conditional relative clause, φήσουεν μηδὲν ἂν μεῖζον μηδὲ ἔλαττον γενέσθαι ἕ. ἴσον εἴη αὐτὸ ἑαυτῷ Pl.*Tht*.155a.

B. in Hom. sts. Demonstr., = τέως, *for a time*, ἧος μὲν .. ὄρνυον· αὐτὰρ ἐπεὶ .. Il.12.141; ἧος μὲν ἀπείλει ..· ἀλλ' ὅτε δὴ .. 13.143, cf. 17.727, 730, Od.2.148; ἧος μὲν .. ἕποντο .. αὐτὰρ ἐπεὶ .. Il.15.277; *all that time*, Od.3.126, cf. Hdt.8.74. (ἕως, as iambus, only once in Hom., Od.2.78; as a monosyll., Il.17.727, dub.l. in Od.2.148; when the first syllable is to be long codd. Hom. have εἵως or ἕως (never εἶος or ἧος, Ludwich *WkP*1890.512, exc. ειος v.l. (*PFay*.160) in Il.20.41), 3.291, 11.342, al.; εἵως (or ἕως) is found even when the metre requires a trochee, 1.193, al.; comparison of Dor. ἇς (from *ἆος) with Att.-Ion. ἕως points to early Ion. *ἧος (cf. Skt. *yāvat* 'as great as, as long as, until') and this should prob. be restored in Hom.; cf. τέως.)

ἔωσα, v. ὠθέω.

ἔωσι, Ion. for ὦσι, 3 pl. pres. subj. of εἰμί (*sum*).

ἕωσπερ, strengthd. for ἕως, Th.7.19, Pl.*Phdr*.243e, v.l. in D.25.70, etc.

Ἑωσφόρος, Dor. **Ἁωσφόρος,** ὁ, *Bringer of morn, the Morning-star*, Il.23.226, Hes.*Th*.381, Pi.*I*.4(3).24; Trag.*adesp*.664.27 K.-S.; = ἕσπερος and Ἀφροδίτης ἀστήρ, Ibyc.42, Pl.*Ti*.38d, Eudox.*Ars*5.2, *Placit*.2.15.4. (Trisyll. in Hom. and Pi., quadrisyll. in Hes. (s.v.l.): Ἀεσφόρος (cf. ἐασφόρος) is cj. in Pi. l.c.)

II. transf., of illustrious persons (cf. ἀστήρ II), Ἀονίης Πολύδωρον Ἑ. ἀστέρα πάτρης Nonn.*D*.5.208.

ἑωυτου, ἑωυτέων, Ion. for ἑαυτοῦ, etc.

F

Ϝ ϝ, (ϝ), also ⊏, sixth letter of the oldest Gr. alphabets, pronounced like Engl. *w*, *IG*9(1).334 (Locr., v B.C.), 4.333, 14.2420, Alcm.23.6, Sapph.*Supp*.1.6, Corinn.ib.1.29, etc.; it was written in many dialects until ii B.C. (and pronounced even later); in other (incl. Ion. and Att.) it died out (with the sound) before the date of the earliest Inscrr., surviving only as a numeral, = 6, in the form ⊏, *SIG*46.106 (Halic., v B.C.), *IG*1.760 (Athens, v B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.13.4 (iii B.C.), *BMus.Cat.Coins*, Egypt Pl.XVI4 (200/199 B.C.), later in the form ϛ, ib.Egypt Pl.XXX5 (47 B.C.), *PMag.Lond*.121.770 (iii A.D., Pl.61) and medieval Mss. Its name was ϝαῦ (cf. Semitic *wāw*) acc. to Varro and Didymus (v. Varro*LL*p.209 G.-S.), later δίγαμμα (q.v.). (Words with initial ϝ will be found under the second letter.)

Z

Ζ, ζ, ζῆτα, (q.v.), τό, indecl., seventh (later sixth) letter of Gr.alphabet (cf. *IG*14.2420): as numeral ζ = ἑπτά and ἕβδομος (ϛ´, i.e. ϝ, ϝαῦ, the digamma, being retained to represent ἕξ, ἕκτος), but ͵ζ = 7,000.

Zeta, being a double consonant (pronounced either as *zd* or as *dz* acc. to dialect and date), made a short vowel at the end of the foregoing syllable long by position; exc. before pr. names, which could not otherwise come into the hexam., ἄστῠ Ζελείης Il.4.103, 121; ὑλήεσσᾰ Ζάκυνθος *h.Ap*.429, etc.: afterwds. pronounced as Engl. *z*, cf. ζυῆνος *PCair.Zen*.151.4 (iii B.C.), ζμύρνης ib.9 (iii B.C.), ἀμφιζβήτησιν Mitteis *Chr*.31 viii 6 (ii B.C.), cf. Ael.Dion.*Fr*.187; sts. σζ was written, ἐνδέσζμους *IG*2.1672.308 (iv B.C.), θυσιάσζειν *IG*3.73.

ζα [ᾰ], Aeol. for διά, rarely as Prep., ζὰ τὰν σὰν ἰδέαν Theoc.29.6, cf. *IG*12(2).484.3 (Mytil.); ζὰ νυκτός ap.Jo.Gramm.*Comp*.3.3; ζὰ χῶρις ἔχην Sapph.*Oxy*.1787 *Fr*.3 ii 18; ζαβάλλω, ζάημι, etc.

2. as Prefix (cf. διά), *very*, in Ep.Adjs., ζαής, ζάθεος, ζάκοτος, etc.; cf. ζαμενέω, ζάπλουτος, ζάφελος.

ζαβάλλω, Aeol. for διαβάλλω, = ἐξαπατῶ, Hsch., *EM*406.42.

ζάβατος, ον, Aeol. for διαβατός, Sapph.158.

2. = πίναξ ἰχθυηρός (Paph.), Hsch. (cf. γαβαθόν, καβάθα).

ζαβέρνα, ἡ, *bag*, *Edict.Diocl*.11.2, 7, 7a.

ζαβλευένως· μεγάλως πεποιθώς, Hsch.; cf. βλεμεαίνω, ἀβλεμέως.

ζάβοτος, ον, (βόσκω) = πολύφορβος, πολύκτηνος, Hsch.

ζαβρός, όν, for ζάβορος (?), = πολυφάγος, Hsch., Phot., Suid.

Ζαγκλαῖοι, οἱ, *inhabitants of Zancle* (v. sq.), Hdt.6.23.2, 3, al.; Δανκλαῖοι Dubois *IGDS*2 (Elis, vi B.C.).

ζάγκλη, ἡ, = sq., Nic.*Al*.180.

II. old name of Messene in Sicily, Hdt.6.23.2, Th.6.4.5, etc.; also Δάνκλε̄ν Dubois *IGDS*3 (Elis, vi B.C.), Δάγκλᾶ, perh. in *SEG*26.1122 (Syracuse, vii B.C.)

ζάγκλον, τό, *reaping-hook, sickle*, Sicilian for δρέπανον, Th.6.4, cf. Call.*Aet*.*Oxy*.2080.73. (ζάγκλιον, = σκολιόν, acc. to Str.6.2.3.)

ζάγρα, ἡ, and Dim. **ζάγριον,** τό, a term of abuse, Timostr.4.

Ζαγραῖος, ὁ, epith. of Dionysus, Orph.*Fr*.210.

Ζαγρεύς, έως, ὁ, son of Zeus and Persephone, slain by the Titans and resuscitated as Dionysus, πότνια γῆ, ζαγρεῦ τε θεῶν πανυπέρτατε πάντων Alcmaeonis*Fr*.3 (*EGF*p.77), cf. E.*Fr*.472.11 (anap.), Call.*Fr*.171, Nonn.*D*.10.294; identified with Ἅιδης by A.*Fr*.228. (Glossed by μεγάλως ἀγρεύων *Et.Gud*.227.37.)

ζάγρη· βόθρος, λάπαθον, Hsch.

ζάγρος, α, ον, *barefoot*, Zonar., interpol. in Suid.

ζάδηλος, ον, for διάδηλος, of a sail *with holes in it*, Alc.18.7.

ζαελεξάμαν, = διελεξάμην, I *discoursed with*, τινι Sapph.87 (with vv.ll.; ζὰ δ' ἐλ. cj. Ahrens).

ζαζαῖος· εἶδος ἰχθύος, Opp.ap;Cyr. in *An.Par*.4.182; ζάζεος Cyr.ap.Schmidt;Hsch. s.v. ζαιός.

ζάημι, = διάημι, part. ζαέντες, Hsch. fem. ζάεισαι dub. in (?)Alc.261(*b*).7 L.-P.: 3 sg. ζάει Id.: but **ζάει**· βινεῖ, Id. is connected with βία (q.v.).

ζαής, ές, (ζα-, ἄημι) Ep. Adj. *strong-blowing, stormy*, ἄνεμος ζαής Il.12.157, Od.5.368, Prob. cj. in Hes.*Th*.253; ὦρσεν ἔπι ζαῆν ἄνεμον Od.12.313 (cf. Hdn.Gr.2.154, 923); ζαοῦς Νότου *AP*9.290 (Phil.), Q.S.3.619.

ζάθεος [ᾰ], α, ον also ος, ον E.*Tr*.256 (lyr.), 1075 (lyr.)Boeot. δόθιος Corinn.1(*a*).i.13 P.; poet.Adj. (used by Trag. only in lyrics):—*very divine*, *sacred*, of places favoured by the gods, Il.1.38, al. (not in Od.), *h.Ap*.223; ζ. Πύλος, Ἰσθμός, Pi.*P*.5.70, *I*.1.32, cf. B.2.7; νᾶσος Id.5.10; Πέλοπος δάπεδα Id.10.24; ἔναυλοι E.*Ba*.121 (lyr.), etc.; Ὤλενος A.*Fr*.284; of things, χρόνος Pi.*Pae*.6.5; κλῇδες, σελᾶναι, E.*Tr*. ll.cc.; ποταμοί Ar.*Nu*.283 (lyr.); μολπαί Id.*Ra*.385; τιμαί Castorio 1; of persons, Corinn.l.c., Philod.Scarph.139, Ἀπόλλων *AP*9.525.7. Adv. -έως Hdn.Gr.1.514.

ζᾰθερής, ές, (θέρος) *scorching*, καῦμα *AP*6.120 (Leon.).

ζαιός· εἶδος ἰχθύος, Hsch., cf. Plin.*HN*9.68 (v. ζαζαῖος).

ζᾰκαλλής, ές, (κάλλος) *very beautiful*, Hsch.

ζᾰκαρπος ον, *fruitful*, Cyr., v. *QIFG*2.104.

ζακελτίδες, v. ζεκ-.

ζᾰκορεύω, *to be a* ζάκορος, *IG*3.162.12, *CIG*2298 (Delos), w. gen., τοῦ .. Ἀσσκληπιοῦ *IG*2.4521 *a* (ii A.D.)

ζᾰκορία (**ζακόρια** *La*.)· θυσία Ἀφροδίτης Hsch.

ζᾰκορίσου, (gen. sg.), name of a kind of balsam, scanned as four long syllables, Aglaïas 23 (ζακορύτιον Polydorusap.Sch.).

ζᾰκορος, ὁ and ἡ, *attendant in a temple* (more honourable than νεωκόρος acc. to Philem.Lex (cf. Philol.57.353 sqq.) in Reitzenstein *Gesch.d.Gr.Etym*.p.394), ζ. Ἀφροδίτης Hyp.*Fr*.178; θεῶν Plu.*Cam*.30; Δηοῦς *IG*3.713.1: abs., Anon.*Oxy*.218 ii 14; τὰς ἱερείας καὶ τὰς ζ. *IG*14.14 (v B.C.), cf. ib.7.1883 (Thespiae), Men.126, 311, *IG*12(2).484.21 (Mytil., late), Plu.*Sull*.7, etc.

ζάκοτος [ᾰ], ον, *exceeding worth*, Il.3.220, Theoc.25.83; of things, ἔγχος Pi.*N*.6.53; ὕδωρ Id.*Pae*.9.18.

ζακρῠόεις, εσσα, εν, (κρυόεις) *very numbing, freezing*, or (= δακρυόεις) *full of lamentation*, θάνατος Alc.*Supp*.12.8.

ζάκτι· κρίμνου ἐν ἔτνει (-νοῦ ἐν ἔθνει cod.) ἑφθῷ, Hsch.

ζᾰκυνθίδες, αἱ, = κολοκύνται, *from Zacynthus*, Hsch., cf. *AB*261.

ζάλ· μέγα, ἰσχυρόν, πολύ, Hsch.

ζάλα· θόρυβος, Id.

ζαλαγεῦσα, f.l. for λαλ- or σαλ-, *AP*9.412 (Phld.).

ζᾰλαίνω, = μωραίνω, Hsch., *EM*406.43.

ζάλακες· ἐχῖνοι, Hsch.

ζαλαύδα· κινοῦ, Id.

ζᾰλάω, *rage*, transf. of a skin eruption, ἀμφὶ δὲ γυίοις χειμερίη ζαλόωσα πέριξ βέβριθε χάλαζα Nic.*Th*.252.

ζαλέγομαι, v. διαλέγομαι, ζαελεξάμαν.

ζαλεία, ἡ, = δάφνη Ἀλεξανδρεία, Dsc.4.145.

ζάλευκος [ᾱ], ον, *very white*, f.l. in Orac.ap.Zos.2.6 (πάνλευκος ap.Phleg.*Macr*.4).

ζᾱλέω, v. ζηλέω.

ζάλη [ᾰ], ἡ, *squall, storm, driving rain*, A.*Ag*.656, S.*Aj*.352 (lyr.), etc.; κονιορτοῦ καὶ ζάλης ὑπὸ πνεύματος φερομένου Pl.*R*.496d; ζάλη πνευμάτων by a *storm* of winds, Id.*Ti*.43c; χειμὼν καὶ ζ. Hp.*Insomn*.89; ζ. ἀνέμων Plu.2.993e; βέλεσι πυρπνόου ζάλης, of the fiery rain from Aetna, A.*Pr*.373: metaph., ζάλαι *storms, distresses*, Pi.*O*.12.12; ἡ τοῦ βίου ζ. Procop.Gaz.*Ep*.47; λογισμῶν ζάλαι *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.211; οἴκου ζ., of women, Secund.*Sent*.8.

ζαλλεύω, v. ζηλεύω.

ζαλμός, ὁ, Thracian word for a *skin*, Porph.*VP*14.

ζάλος [ᾰ], ὁ, *mud*, ζ. ἰλυόεις, = βορβορῶδες κῦμα, Nic.*Th*.568; ζάλον (ζαλόν cod.)· πηλόν, Hsch.: metaph., Lib.*Ep*.1144.

ζᾶλος, ζᾱλόω, ζᾱλωτός, Dor. for ζῆλος, etc.

ζάματος, = ζάβατος 2, Hsch.: **ζαμάτιον,** τό, = τρύβλιον, Id.

ζαμβῦκη μουσικὸν ὄργανον Hsch., Phot.

ζαμελής· μέγα μέλος ἔχων, Id.

ζᾰμενέω, *to put forth all one's fury*, Hes.*Th*.928.

ζᾰμενής, ές, (μένος) poet. Adj. *very strong, mighty, raging*, *h.Merc*.307 (in Sup. ζαμενέστατε); Κένταυρος, ἅλιος, Pi.*P*.9.38, *N*.4.13, cf. *Sammelb*.5829.8: once in Trag., ζ. λόγος word *of violence* or *enmity*, S.*Aj*.137 (anap.); also in late Ep., ζ. χόλος Opp.*C*.3.448:—in form **ζᾰμενός,** ή, όν Orac.ap.Porph.*Plot*.22 codd., Hsch.

ζαμερίτας, α, ὁ, Dor. word for μακαρίτης, Phot.

ζαμῆται· μεγαλουργοί, Hsch.

ζᾱμία, ζᾱμιόω, etc., Aeol. etc., for ζημ-.

ζαμίλαμπις, a kind of *stone*, Orph.*L*.263 (s.v.l.); Plin.*HN*37.185

ζᾱμιοργία, Elean for δημιουργία, *Schwyzer*409.6 (vi B.C.).

Ζάν, Ζανός, ὁ, Dor. and Ion. for Ζήν, Ζηνός, v. Ζεύς.

ζᾰνεκέως or **ζᾰνεκῶς**, Adv., Aeol. for διανεκῶς, cj. in Corinn.9; cf. αἰζηνεκές· διηνεκές, αἰώνιον, Hsch.

ζανίδες· ἡγεμονίδες, Id.

ζάπεδον [ᾰ], τό, = δάπεδον, Xenoph.1.1, *IG*12(5).215 (Paros) *c*.500 B.C., also cj. in *h.Cer*.283, Stesich.S.15 i 17 P.

ζᾰπίμελος [ῑ], ον, *very fat*, Hsch.

ζαπληθής ές, (πλήθω) *very full*, ζ. γενειάς *a thick, full* beard, A.*Pers*.316; ζ. στόμα Μούσης *full-sounding*, *AP*7.75 (Antip.).

ζάπλουτος, ον, *very rich*, Hdt.1.32, E.*Andr*.1282, Lib.*Decl*.30.12, Jul.*Ep*.89b, Lat. *saplutus*, Petron.*Sat*37.6.

ζᾰπότης, ου, ὁ, *toper*, Hsch.

ζάπῠρος [ᾰ], ον, (πῦρ) *very fiery*, ἕλικες στεροπῆς A.*Pr*.1084 (anap.); πωτήματα Orac.ap.Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*6.3.

ζαργάνη, = ταινία, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.100.

ζάρηκες (-ικές cod. extra ordinem)· ἐπίθετον πελαγῶν (-αργῶν Mus.), Hsch.

ζάρος, ὁ, a bird of prey, Sch.E.*Ph*.45.

ζαροῦν· καθεύδειν, Hsch.

ζαρτός· ζωμὸς τριπτός, Id.

ζάρωμα, ατος, τό, *wrinkle*, ῥυτίδας ἤτοι ζαρώματα Cyr.

ζᾱτεύω, ζατρεῖον, Dor. for ζητ-.

ζατήσασθαι· αἰσθέσθαι, Id.; cf. ζατόω.

ζατός, v. ζητός.

ζατόω, = φράζω, *EM*408.11, cf. Hsch.:—Med. with aor. Pass., = αἰσθάνομαι, Id. s.v. ἐζατώθη, ἐζατωσάμην.

ζατράπης, v. σατράπης.

ζάτρᾰφος, ον, app. *well-fed*, Alcm.134 P.

ζατρεφής, ές, (τρέφω) Ep. Adj. *well-fed, fat, goodly*, ταύρων ζατρεφέων Il.7.223; φώκας ζατρεφέας Od.4.451.

ζατρίκιον, τό, *the game of chess*, Sch.Theoc.6.18. (From Skt. *catur-aṅga-* 'four members', through Pers. and Arab.)

ζαυκίτροφος, ον, (σαυκρός) *tenderly reared*, Hsch. (ζακκί- cod.).

ζᾰφεγγής, ές, *very bright*, Id.

ζᾰφελής, ές, *violent*, with Adv. -λῶς, Id.; cf. ἐπιζαφελῶς; = πάνυ ἀφελής, Suid.:—also **ζάφελος,** ον, Nic.*Al*.556, *EM*408.17.

ζαφλεγής, ές, Ep. Adj. *full of fire*, of men at their prime, ἄλλοτε μέν τε ζαφλεγέες τελέθουσιν .. ἄλλοτε δὲ φθινύθουσιν ἀκήριοι Il.21.465; of *fiery* horses, *h.Hom*.8.8.

II. *shining, bright*, ἄστρα Orac.ap.Eus.*PE*3.15; λέλας Nonn.*D*.2.26.

ζαφοίταισα, v. διαφοιτάω.

ζαφόρος, ον, = πολυφόρος, Hsch.:—hence **ζαφορέω,** *to be fertile*, prob. l. Id.

ζάχμα (ζαγμά cod.)· ἡνία, Id.

ζάχολος [ᾰ], ον, (χολή) = ζάκοτος, *AP*9.524.7.

ζαχρᾶής, ές, prob. = ζαχρηής, Epic.in*Arch.Pap*.7p.6.

ζαχρειής, v.l. for ζαχρηής. Adv. ζαχρειές *violently*, Nic.*Th*.290.

ζαχρεῖος, ον, (χρεία) *very needy*, ἔπη *of sore need*, prob. in A.*Supp*.194.: c. gen., ζ. ὁδοῦ *one who wants to know* the way, *asks eagerly after* it, Theoc.25.6.

ζαχρηής, ές, used only in pl., *attacking violently, furious, raging*, μένος Βορέαο καὶ ἄλλων ζαχρηῶν ἀνέμων Il.5.525 (-χρει- most codd.); of warriors, ζαχρηεῖς .. κατὰ κρατερὰς ὑσμίνας 12.347, cf. 13.684; cf. ζαχραής, ζαχρειής. (From ζᾰ- and χράω (B); cf. ἐπιχράω (B).)

ζάχρῡσος, ον, *rich in gold*, Θρῃκία, ἐμπολά, E.*Alc*.498, *IT*1111 (lyr.): in late Prose, Lib.*Or*.11.140.

ζάχῠτος [ᾰ], ον, = διάχυτος, Nonn.*D*.19.347.

ζάψ, ἡ, *surf*, καρῖδας ἡ ζ. ἐκφέρει κἰχθύδια Cratin.Jun.13, cf. Euph.3, Simm.11; πόντου .. περιστείνει ἁλυκὴ ζ. Dionys.Iamb.ap.Clem.Al.*Strom*.5.8.47 (who says some took ζ. = πῦρ).

ζάω, v. ζῶ.

Ζβελσοῦρδος, ὁ, divinity worshipped in Thrace, *Rev.Ét.Gr*.26.247:—also in forms Ζβερθοῦρδος, Ζβελθι- or Ζβερθι-οῦρδος, etc.

ζβίξ, (ζαβίξ cod.)· λευκόν, Hsch. (hence κνὰξ ζβὶχ λευκόν cj. Salm. in Thespis4; cf. κναξζβί).

-ζε, inseparable Suffix, denoting *motion towards*:—prop. representing -σδε, as in Ἀθήναζε, Θήβαζε, θύραζε for Ἀθήνασδε, Θήβασδε, θύρασδε: but sts. found with sg. Nouns, as ἔραζε, χαμᾶζε, Ὀλυμπίαζε, Μουνυχίαζε, cf. A.D.*Adv*.194.18.

ζέα, v. ζειά.

ζεγέριες, οἱ, a Libyan word, = βουνοί, but used as a name for a kind of *mouse*, Hdt.4.192; **ζεγερίαι,** Hsch.

ζειά, ἡ, also **ζεά** D.H.2.25, Dsc.2.89, 3.74, *Hippiatr*.1 p.8; **ζεή** *PPetr*.2 p.69 (iii B.C.), usu. in pl. ζειαί (sg., v. infr.), *emmer, Triticum dicoccum*, used as fodder for horses, Hom. only in Od.; πὰρ δ' ἔβαλον ζειάς, ἀνὰ δὲ κρῖ λευκὸν ἔμειξαν 4.41, cf. 604; in Il. ὄλυραι, e.g. ἵπποι .. κρῖ λευκὸν ἐρεπτόμενοι καὶ ὀλύρας 5.196, 8.564; ἀπὸ ὀλυρέων ποιεῦνται σιτία (sc. οἱ Αἰγύπτιοι), τὰς ζειὰς μετεξέτεροι καλέουσι Hdt.2.36, cf. Eup.14 D., X.*An*.5.4.27, Str.15.1.18, Asclep.ap.Gal.13.257: in sg., Thphr.*HP*8.9.2, al. (where ὄλυρα is a cultural variety); including also *one-seeded wheat, Triticum monococcum*, ζέα δισσή· ἡ μὲν γὰρ ἁπλῆ ἡ δὲ δἰκοκκος καλεῖται Dsc.2.89 (v.l. ζειά) = Gal.6.517.17.

2. = λιβανωτὶς κάρπιμος, Dsc.3.74.

II. *the roof of a horse's mouth*, *Hippiatr*. l.c.

ζειγάρη· τέττιξ παρὰ Σιδήταις, Hsch.

ζείδωρος, ον, *zea-giving* (Plin.*HN*18.82, *EM*410.6), as epith. of the earth, ζείδωρος ἄρουρα Il.2.548, Od.3.3, Hes.*Op*.173; ζ. ἀρδμός Nonn.*D*.26.185: c. gen., ζ. ὀπώρης ἀχράς *AP*9.4 (Cyllen.): also in late Prose, Hld.9.22 (ζε(ϝ)έ-δωρος, cf. ζέα).

II. some authors derived it from ζάω, = βιόδωρος (so expld. by Hsch.), *life-giving*, Ἀφροδίτη Emp.151; Ἥλιος Nonn.*D*.12.23, cf. 22.276.

ζεἵζιν, *mamma*, *Gloss*.

ζειλίαυρος, = ἀναγαλλὶς κυανῆ, *Ps*.-Dsc.2.178.

ζεῖνος, v. ζῆνος.

ζείνυμεν, (-αμεν cod.)· σβέννυμεν, Hsch.

ζειπίτις· ὁ περιχύτης, Id. (ζειποίτης Gramm. in Reitzenstein Ind.*Lect.Rost*.1892/3p.10).

ζειρά, ἡ, *a wide upper garment*, girded about the loins and falling over the feet, worn by Arabians, Hdt.7.69; by Thracians, ib.75, X.*An*.7.44: ζιραί Hsch.; but ζειρά is prescribed by Gramm. in Reitzenstein Ind.*Lect.Rost*.1892/3p.10.

ζειρατείς· ἱμάτιόν τι Σύρων, Hsch.

ζειρεῖν· ἀρωματοποιεῖν, Id.

Ζειρήνη (**-νίς** *La*.)· Ἀφροδίτη ἐν Μακεδονίᾳ Hsch.

ζειρόν· ποικίλον, Id.

ζεῖρος, a kind of *grape*, Id.

ζειροφόρος, ον, *wearing a* ζειρά, Ἀΐδης Antim.88.

II. ζειροφόρους· ζωνοφόρους, Hsch. (χων- cod.).

ζείω, late Ep. for ζέω, A.R.1.734, Call.*Dian*.60.

ζεκαμναία, ἁ, Elean for δεκα-, *sum of ten minae*, *Schwyzer*409.7 (vi B.C.).

ζεκελτίδες (v.l. ζακ- as in Hsch.), αἱ, Boeot. for γογγυλίδες or κολοκύνται, Nic.etc.ap.Ath.9.369a.

ζελᾶς, ὁ, gen. and dat. ζελά, Thracian word, = οἶνος, Choerob.*in Theod*.1.145: but dat. τῷ ζῆλα Eup. (*Fr*.355) ibid., cf. Hsch. s.v. ζίλαι, Phot. s.v. ζειλα (sic).

ζέλκια· λάχανα (Phryg.), Hsch. (ζέλμια poscit ordo): ζέλκεια· λάχανα παρὰ Φρυξὶ τὰ παρ' ἡμῖν λεγόμενα Φρύγια Gramm. in Reitzenstein Ind.*Lect.Rost*.1892/3p.9.

ζέλλω, aor. 2 ἔζελον, Arc. for βάλλω, Hsch., *EM*408.42.

ζέμα, ατος, τό, (ζέω) *fermentation*, Heras.ap.Gal.13.1044: metaph., *lewdness*, LXXJd.20.6.

II. *boiling*, ἐνδοὺς ζέμα bringing it to *the boil*, Heras.ap.Gal.13.548; δὸς ζέμα keep it on *the boil*, Orib.*Fr*.113; ὄρνις ἀπὸ ζέματος a *boiled* fowl, Alex.Trall.*Febr*.1.

2. *that which is boiled, decoction*, Dsc.*Alex*.7, *Gp*.8.37.3:—also **ζέμμα,** LXXEz.24.13.

ζέμελεν· βάρβαρον ἀνδράποδον (Phryg.), Hsch.

ζέννῡμι, = ζέω, Philagr.ap.Orib.5.17.7, *PHolm*.15.22 (Pass.), al.:—Pass., Dsc.2.70, Alex.Aphr.Pr.1.104.

ζεοποίιον, τό, *mill for grinding* ζέα prob. in *AB*261.

ζεοπῦρον, τό, (ζέα, πυρός) a variety of *Triticum monococcum*, Gal.6.515.

ζέρεθρον, τό, Arc. for βέρεθρον, βάραθρον, Str.8.8.4.

ζέρνα, ἡ, = κύπειρος, *Gp*.2.6.23.

ζεσελαιοπᾰγής, ές, *cooked in boiling oil*, Philox.3.18.

ζέσις, εως, ἡ, (ζέω) *seething, effervescence, boiling*, Pl.*Ti*.66b, Ocell.2.9, etc.; χολῆς Gal.16.577; οὔρων ib.661; ὅταν ἑψηθῇ μέχρι ζέσεως up to *boiling heat*, Plu.2.690c: metaph., ζ. τῆς ψυχῆς Pl.*Cra*.419e; [ὀργὴ] ζ. τοῦ περὶ καρδίαν αἵματος Arist.*de An*.403[a]31.

ζεστάκρατα, τά, (ζεστός, ἄκρατον) *hot wine*, Pall.*in Hp*.2.162 D, also sg., Paul.Aeg.7.5.13 (283.14 H.)

ζεστολουσία, ἡ, *washing in hot water*, Theonap.Gal.6.208, 212.

ζεστός, ή, όν, (ζέω) *seethed, boiled*, κρέα ζ. καὶ ὀπτά App.*Hisp*.85.

II. *hot*, ὕδωρ Nic.*Fr*.70.11, Dsc.1.33, Sor.1.50; ὕδατα ζ., of hot springs, Str.12.8.17; opp. χλιαρός, S.E.*P*.1.101; ψάμμος D.L.6.23; λίθος Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.1.2; εἰ δὲ -οτέρας κράσεως δέοιντο if they want the oil-bath *hotter*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.37.12: metaph., χλιαρὸς εἶ καὶ οὔτε ζ. οὔτε ψυχρός Apoc.3.15.

ζεστότης, ητος, ἡ, *heat*, Paus.10.11.4.

ζετραία, ἡ, Thracian for χύτρα, Poll.10.95, (v.l. ζεταία).

ζευγάριον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of ζεῦγος, *a puny pair* or *team*, esp. of oxen, Ar.*Av*.582; ζ. βοεικόν Id.*Fr*.109; βοοῖν ib.387, cf. *PCair.Zen*.251.7 (iii B.C.).

ζεύγελα· διάβροχα ξύλα· καὶ τῶν βοῶν ἢ ἡμιόνων ζευκτά· καὶ τέμαχος ἐκ πλευρᾶς ἡλισμένης, Hsch.

ζευγελάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, = ζευγηλάτης, Hsch.

ζευγηλᾰσία, ἡ, *the driving a yoke of oxen*, Eust.361.13.

ζευγηλᾰτέω, *drive a yoke of oxen*, X.*An*.6.1.9, *Dialex*.7.2.

ζευγηλάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *the driver of a yoke of oxen, teamster*, S.*Fr*.616, X.*An*.6.1.8, *PFay*.112.6 (i A.D.), *Dialex*.7.2: pl., D.S.31.24:—a fem. **-ᾰτρίς,** ίδος, S.*Fr*.878.

ζευγίζω, *yoke in pairs, unite*, in Pass., *PGrenf*.1.1.1 (ii B.C.), LXX1Ma.1.15, Aq.Nu.25.3 .

ζευγίον, τό, *yoke*, *IG*11(2).287*A*51 (iii B.C.), 12(5).872.37 (iii B.C.)

ζευγίππης, ου, ὁ, in pl., dub.l. in D.S.19.106 (leg. ζευγίτας).

ζευγίς, ίδος, ἡ, *rope*, *BGU*544.5 (ii A.D.).

ζευγίσιον, τό, *rating of the* ζευγῖται, ζ. τελεῖν Arist.*Ath*.7.4, cf. Poll.8.130.

ζευγίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, fem. **ζευγῖτις,** ιδος, (ζεῦγος) *yoked in pairs*, ζευγίτιδες ἵπποι Call.*Ap*.48; ἡμίονοι ζευγῖται D.S.17.71; of soldiers, *in the same rank*, Plu.*Pel*.23; κάλαμος ζ. a reed *of which were made the mouthpieces of the double flutes* (ζεύγη), Thphr.*HP*4.11.3.

II. ζευγῖται, οἱ, the third of Solon's four classes of Athenian citizens, so called from *their being able to keep a team* (ζεῦγος) *of oxen*, Arist.*Pol*.1274[a]20, Ath.4.3, Lexap.D.43.54, *IG*145.40, etc.

ζεῦγλᾰ, ἡ, poet. for sq., ἅτης E.*Fr*.285.10, cf. *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.11.8, *AP*9.19 (Arch.), Choerob.*in Theod*.1.304.

ζεύγλη, ἡ, *loop attached to the yoke* (ζυγόν), through which the beasts' heads were put, χαίτη χαίτη ζεύγλης ἐξεριποῦσα παρὰ ζυγόν Il.17.440; ἔζευξα .. ἐν ζυγοῖσι κνώδαλα ζεύγλαισι δουλεύοντα A.*Pr*.463; ὑποδύντες ὑπὸ τὴν ζ. Hdt.1.31; βόας ζεύγλᾳ πέλασσεν Pi.*P*.4.227; ὑπάγειν τοὺς ἵππους τῇ ζ. Luc.*DMar*.6.2.

2. = ζεῦγος I. 1, *BGU*1507 (iii B.C.).

II. *cross-bar* of the double rudder, E.*Hel*.1536.

ζεύγληθεν, Adv., for ἐκ τῆς ζεύγλης, A.R.3.1319.

ζεύγληφι, Ep. gen. or dat. of ζεύγλη, Call.*Dian*.162.

ζευγλόδεσμον, τό, = ζυγόδεσμον, Hsch.

ζεῦγμα, ατος, τό, (ζεύγνυμι) *that which is used for joining, band, bond*, τὸ ζ. τοῦ λιμεβνος the *barrier* of ships moored across the mouth of the harbour, Th.7.69, cf. 70, D.S.13.14:—written **ζεογμα,** *Rev.Phil*.50.70 (Didyma, ii B.C.).

2. applied to a bridge of boats, Plb.3.46.2, 4, τὰ ζ. τῶν ποταμῶν D.H.9.31, Plu.2.174e; also, to boats lashed together to form a floating platform, Id.*Marc*.14, 15.

b. applied to a normal bridge, *AP*9.147 (Antag.).

3. *canal-lock*, *PPetr*.2p.123, 3p.210 (iii B.C.): metaph., ζεύγματ' ἀνάγκης *the bonds* of necessity, E.*IA*443.

II. Gramm., *zeugma*, a figure of speech, wherein two subjects are used jointly with the same predicate, which strictly belongs only to one, Alex.*Fig*.2.17.

III. a constellation, Vett.Val.10.2.

ζευγμᾰτικός, ή, όν, πλοῖον ζ. some kind of cargo transport, *POxy*.2415.44 (iii A.D.); w. ellipsis of πλοῖον, ib. 56.

2. -όν, τό, app. a type of customs-duty, *PLond*.3.1157.6, al., *POxy*.2129.4, 3180.5 (all iii A.D.).

ζεύγνῡμι, ζεύγνῡσι A.*Pers*.191, (ὑπο-) Pl.*Plt*.309a; 2 pl. imper. ζεύγνῠτε E.*Rh*.33 (lyr.); inf. -ύναι (μετα-) X.*Cyr*.6.3.21, Ep. ζευγνῦμεν Il.16.145; part. ζευγνύς Hdt.1.206, 4.89; impf. 3 pl. ἐζεύγνῠσαν Id.7.33, Ep. ζεύγν- Il.24.783: also **ζευγνύω** Hdt.1.205, Plb.5.52.4, etc.: impf. ἐζεύγνυον Hdt.4.89 (Ep. ζευγν- v.l. Il.19.393): fut. ζεύξω Pi.*I*.1.6, etc.: aor. 1 ἔζευξα Od.3.478, etc.: late pf. ἔζευχα (ἐπ-) Philostr.*VA*2.14:—Med., Ep. impf. 3 dual ζευγνύσθην Il.24.281, 3 pl. ἐζεύγνοντο Od.3.492: fut. ζεύξομαι E.*Hec*.496 (lyr.), etc.: aor. 1 ἐζευξάμην Hdt.3.102, E.*Ion*901 (lyr.):—Pass., fut. ζευχθήσομαι (δια-) Gal.9.938: aor. 1 ἐζεύχθην Pi.*O*.3.6, Hdt.7.6, A.*Ag*.842, Pl.*Plt*.302e: more commonly aor. 2 ἐζύγην [ῠ] Pi.*N*.7.6, E.*Supp*.822 (lyr.), (συ-) Pl.*R*.546c: pf. ἔζευγμαι Il.18.276: plpf. ἔζευκτο Hdt.4.85.—Usu. in aor. Act. in Hom.: the simple Verb is rare in Att. Prose:—*yoke, put to*, ὑπ' ὄχεσφιν ἵππους Il.23.130; ὑφ' ἅρμασιν ἵππους 24.14; ὑπ' ἀμάξῃσιν βόας ἡμιόνους τε ib.783; κἄζευξα πρῶτος ἐν ζυγοῖσι κνώδαλα A.*Pr*.462:—Med. (esp. in Od.), ἵππους ζεύγνυσθαι *put to one's* horses, Od.3.492, al.: abs., ζευγνύσθην Il.24.281; ζεύξομαι ἆρα πώλους E.*Hec*.469 (lyr.); καμήλους Hdt.3.102; of riding horses, *harness, saddle and bridle*, ζεῦξαι Πάγασον Pi.*O*.13.64, cf. Ar.*Pax*128, 135; of chariots, *put to, get ready*, ζ. ἅρμα, ὄχους, Pi.*P*.10.65, E.*Andr*.1020 (lyr.):—Med., τέθριππα Id.Alc.428.

2. *bind fast*, ἀσκοὺς δεσμοῖς X.*An*.3.5.10:—Pass., φάρη .. ἐζευγμέναι πόρπαισιν *having* them *fastened* .., E.*El*.317.

3. metaph., πότμῳ ζυγείς *in the yoke of* fate, Pi.*N*.7.6; ζυγεὶς ἐν ἅρμασι πημάτων A.*Ch*.795 (lyr.); ἀνάγκῃ ζυγείς S.*Ph*.1025; ζεύχθη *was tamed*, Id.*Ant*.955 (lyr.); θεσφάτοις .. ζυγείς E.*Supp*.220; ὁρκίοισι ζ. Id.*Med*.735; μοναρχία ζευχθεῖσα ἐν γράμμασιν ἀγαθοῖς Pl.*Plt*.302e:—Med., τόνδ' ἐν ὅρκοις ζεύξομαι E.*Supp*.1229.

II. *join together*, σανίδες .. μακραὶ ἐΰξεστοι ἐζευγμέναι *well-joined*, Il.18.276 (elsewh. in Hom. only in signf. 1); ζεῦξαι ὀδόντας, in setting a fractured jaw, Hp.*Art*.32; τὼ πόδε ζευγνύντες, of sculptors who made their statues with *joined* feet, Hld.3.13.

2. *join in wedlock*, ἐπειδὰν εὐφρόνη ζεύξῃ μία *yokes* her *in wedlock*, S.*Fr*.583.11; of the parents or authors of the marriage, τίς ταύτην ἔζευξε*;* E.*IA*698; ζ. τὴν θυγατέρα τινί App.*BC*2.14, cf. Ath.12.554d:—in Med., of the husband, *wed*, ἄκοιτιν ζεύξασθαι E.*Alc*.994 (lyr.); παρθένειον ἐζεύξω λέχος Id.*Tr*.676 (so in Act., γάμοις ἔζευξ' Ἀδράστου παῖδα I *married* his daughter, Id.*Ph*.1366; ὁ Σεμέλην ζεύξας γάμοις Id.*Ba*.468):—Pass., *to be married*, ἐζευγμένη, opp. κόρη, S.*Tr*.536; γάμοις ζευχθῆναι or ζυγῆναι, Id.*OT*826, E.*IA*907, etc. ἐν γάμοις Id.*El*.99; ἐς ἀνδρὸς εὐνάν Id.*Supp*.822 (lyr.): metaph., ζ. μέλος ἔργμασι Pi.*N*.1.7, cf. *I*.1.6.

3. *join* opposite banks *by bridges*, ποταμὸν ζεῦξαι Hdt.1.206; τὸν Ἑλλήσποντον Id.7.33, Lys.2.29; μηχαναῖς ἔζευξεν Ἕλλης πορθμόν A.*Pers*.722 (troch.):—also in Med., ζεύγνυσθαι τὸν Βόσπορον Hdt.4.83 (v.l. -νύναι):—Pass., Id.7.6, 34; διῶρυξ ἐζευγμένη πλοίοις X.*An*.1.2.5; but also,

b. γεφύρας ζεῦξαι Hdt.1.205, cf. 4.85, 118, al.

4. *furnish* ships *with cross-benches* (ζυγόν III), Hes.*Fr*.76.6; but ζεύξαντες τὰς παλαιὰς [ναῦς] ὥστε πλωΐμους εἶναι *having strengthened* them *with thwarts*, Th.1.29, cf. Sch.ad loc.

5. *pair* or *match* gladiators, Arr.*Epict*.1.29.37.

6. *join* issue at law, in Pass., [δίκαι] ὑπέρ τινος ἐζευγμέναι *SIG*742.44 (Ephesus, i B.C.). (Cf. Skt. *yunákti*, pl. *yuñjánti* 'yoke', Lat. *jungo, jugum*.)

ζευγοποιία, ἡ, *the making of mouthpieces for double flutes*, Thphr.*HP*4.11.6.

ζεῦγος, εος, τό, (ζεύγνυμι) *yoke of beasts, pair* or *team of mules, oxen* or *horses*, Il.18.543, *IG*5(2).3.1 (Arc., iv B.C.), etc.; ζ. ἵππων And.4.26.

2. *carriage drawn by a yoke of beasts, a chariot*, ζεύγεϊ κομίζεσθαι Hdt.1.31; ἐπὶ ζευγέων ἐλάσασαι ib.199; ἐπὶ ζεύγους ἄγειν And.1.45; τῷ ζεύγει ὃ ἦγεν τὴν γυναῖκα Hyp.*Lyc*.5; *wagons*, ζεύγεσι τοὺς λίθους ἄγουσι *SIG*124 (iv B.C.); βοεικά Th.4.128; *racing-car*, = τέθριππον, Id.5.50; ζ. τέθριππον A.*Fr*.346; ἤ συνωρίδι ἤ ζεύγει νενίκηκεν Pl.*Ap*.36d (but = συνωρίς, Plu.2.146d); ζ. μίσθιον a hired *chariot*, Id.*Ant*.6; λευκὸν ζ. *with* white *horses*, D.21.158.

II. *pair* or *couple* of any things, ἰρήκων, αἰγυπιῶν, Hdt.3.76; πεδέων ib.130; Ἀτρειδᾶν A.*Ag*.44 (anap.); ἐμβάδων Ar.*Eq*.872, cf. Herod.7.51; ἐνωτίων *BGU*1050.9 (Aug.), etc.; κεράμου *IG*1313.23, al.; [κεράμων] *SIG*245*G*i 36 (Delph., iv B.C.); θυρῶν *IG*1313.110; ταῶν Antiph.205; καλλιπύγων Cerc.14: abs., *married couple*, τὸ ζ., ὃ καλεῖται θῆλυ καὶ ἄρρεν X.*Oec*.7.18; τὸ ἐρωτικὸν ζ. Luc.*Am*.11; κατὰ ζεῦγος in *pairs*, Plu.2.93d; ἐς ζεύγεα Luc.*Syr.D*.12.

2. *double-reed mouthpiece*, Arist.*Aud*.804[a]13, Thphr.*HP*4.11.4, 6.

3. ζ. ἱματίων *suit* of clothes, *BGU*814.9 (iii A.D.).

III. incorrectly also of *more than two things* or *persons joined together*, ζ. τριπάρθενον three maiden sisters, of the Graces, E.*Fr*.357; so ζ. τρίδουλον Ar.*Fr*.576; ζ. νεκρῶν, where parents and children are spoken of, E.*HF*454.

IV. a land measure, *SEG*37.859.C6 (Heracleia on the Latmos, late 2 B.C.); cf. ζυγόν X= Lat. *jugerum*, *Cod.Just*.10.27.2.8, Myc. *ze-u-ke-si* (dat. pl.), *pair*

ζευγοτροφέω, *keep a yoke of beasts*, Poll.8.132.

ζευγοτροφος, ον, *keeping a yoke of beasts*, *IG*2.1576.73 (iv B.C.), Plu.*Per*.12.

ζευγοφορέομαι, Pass., *to be drawn by a yoke of oxen*, cj. in Ph.Bybl.ap.Eus.*PE*1.10 (ζυγ- codd.).

ζευγῶχος, ὁ, (ἔχω) *owner of a* ζεῦγος, *IG*4.742.8 (Hermione).

ζεύκτειρα, ἡ, fem. from sq., of Aphrodite, Orph.*H*.55.3.

ζεύκτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *one who yokes* or *joins*: hence Adj. ζ. ἱμάντες the straps *of the yoke*, J.*AJ*12.4.6, cf. Hsch. s.v. ζεύγλας.

ζεύκτήριος, α, ον, *fit for joining* or *yoking*, γέφυρα γαῖν δυοῖν ζ. A.*Pers*.736 (troch.); πάτερ .. Μαινάδων ζευκτήριε Id.*Fr*.382.

II. as Subst., ζευκτήριον, τό, = ζυγόν, *yoke*, Id.*Ag*.529, *POxy*.934.5 (iii A.D.); ζευκτηρία, ἡ, = ζεύγλη II, Act.Ap.27.40.

ζεύκτὴς λαοῦ, gloss on ζευξίλεως, Hsch. (prob. for ζευκτὸς λαός cod.);= *junctor*, *Gloss*.

ζεύκτικός, ή, όν, = εὐναῖος, of Aphrodite, Sch.Opp.*H*.4.156; = ζευκτήριος, ἡνίαι *Gloss*.

ζευκτός, ή, όν, (ζεύγνυμι) *yoked, harnessed*, Plu.2.278b, etc.; *joined in pairs*, κάλαμοι Pl.*Epigr*.24.4; στίχος ἡρῴῳ ζ. ποδί, of the pentameter, *AP*7.9 (Damag.).

2. *joined*, πορθμὸς γεφύρᾳ ζευκτός Str.10.2.8.

II. ζευκτόν, τό. = ζεῦγος I. 2, Sor.1.49, prob. in Aët.9.30.

ζεύκτρα, ἡ, app. some form of bond or fastening, ζεύ[κ]τρας σχοίνιναι perh. *plaited-reed ropes*, *BGU*2361a i 2 (iv A.D.).

ζεύμαν· τὴν πηγήν (Phryg.), Hsch.

Ζευξάνθιος, epith. of Poseidon, *AE*1933 Chron.p.1 (Crannon).

ζευξίγᾰμος [ῐ], ἡ, *she that yokes in marriage*, epith. of the planet Venus, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.173.

Ζευξιδία, epith. of Hera at Argos, *EM*409.28.

ζευξίλεως [ῐ], ω, ὁ, *subjugator of men*, of a king, S.*Fr*.133.

ζεύξιππος, *desultor, junctor*, *Gloss*.

ζεῦξις, εως, ἡ, (ζεύγνυμι) *yoking* or *manner of yoking* animals, ζεύξι τοιαύτῃ χρεώμενοι Hdt.3.104.

2. *yoked beasts*, Sch.E.*Ph*.847.

II. *bridging*, τοῦ Βοσπόρου Id.4.88; τοῦ Ἑλλησπόντου Id.7.35.

Ζεύς, ὁ, nom. Il.1.175, al., once written Ζηύς *IG*12(3).1313 (Thera), but Ζεύς ib.1316, al.; Boeot. Δεύς (q.v.); voc. Ζεῦ Il.1.503, etc.; gen. Διϝός *BMus.Inscr*.952 (Cephallenia, vi B.C.), Διός Il.1.63, etc.; dat. Ζί *SEG*31.364 (Olympia, *c*. 500 B.C.), Διϝί *Schwyzer*80 (Argive, from Olympia, v B.C.), Διί Il.1.578, al., *IG*180.12 (v B.C.), etc., contr. Δί [ῑ] Pi.*O*.13.106, *SIG*9, 35 (Elis, vi B.C., Syrac., v B.C., from Olympia); late Δεΐ *JHS*32.167 (Pisidia), etc.; acc. Δία, rarer than Διός, Διί in Hom. (Il.1.394, al.), freq. later (cf. Skt. *dyaús*, gen. *divás*, loc. *diví* 'sky', 'heaven', 'day', loc. also *dyávi*, = Lat. *Jove*, acc. *dyâm*, = Lat. *diem*, = Gr. Ζῆν (v. infr.)): also nom. **Ζήν** prob. in A.*Supp*.162 (lyr.); gen. dat. acc. Ζηνός, Ζηνί, Ζῆνα, Il.4.408, 2.49, 14.157, al., freq. in Trag. (Com. only in Trag. phrases); Coan Ζηνί *SIG*1025.24 (iv/iii B.C.); acc. Ζῆν (Ζῆν' Aristarch.) Il.8.206, 14.265, 24.331, Hes.*Th*.884, at end of verse, before vowel in next verse (stem Ζην- prob. originated in acc. sg.); Cret. Ττηνός, Ττηνί, *GDI*5024.23, 77, Τῆνα, Τηνί, ib.5039.11, 5145.12, Δῆνα *SIG*527.17 (iii B.C.); nom. Ζήν Hdn.Gr.2.911:—Dor. and Att.-Ion. forms with α (of doubtful origin), nom. **Ζάν** Pythag.ap.Porph.*VP*17, Ar.*Av*.570; gen. Ζανός *Schwyzer*696 (Chios, iv B.C.), Cerc.1.7, Philox.3.10, *IG*5(1).407 (Sparta, ii A.D.); Ζανός and Ζανί, *Lyr.Adesp*.82A, B (Ionic); acc. Ζᾶνα Call.*Fr*.10.6 P., cf. Euhem.24 J. (*FGrH*63); nom. **ζάς** Pherecyd.Syr.1, 2 (Ζής ap.Hdn.Gr. l.c.), Ζάς Ζαντός Choerob.*in Theod*.1.116; **Δάν** (q.v.); **Τάν** Head *Hist.Num.*[2]469 (Crete); nom. **Δίς** Rhinth.14, Hdn.Gr.l.c.:—obl. cases Ζεός, Ζεΐ, Ζέα, cited by S.E.*M*.1.177, 195; Ζεῦν f.l. for Ζῆν'*AP*7.345: the pl. Δίες, Δίας, Διῶν, Δισί, Ael.Dion.*Fr*.127; τοὺς κτησίους Δίας Ath.11.473b; Δίεσ καὶ Ζῆνες *Stoic*.2.191; Elean Ζᾶνες Paus.5.21.2:—*Zeus*, the sky-god, ὗει μὲν ὁ Ζ. Alc.34, cf. *SIG*93.34 (v B.C.), Thphr.*Char*.14.12, etc.; Ζεῦ ἄλλοι τε θεοί Il.6.476; ὦ Ζεῦ καὶ πάντες θεοί, ὦ Ζεῦ καὶ θεοί, X.*Cyr*.2.2.10, Ar.*Pl*.1, etc.; Ζεῦ Ζεῦ A.*Ch*.246, Ar.*V*.323 (lyr., prob. l.); ὦ Ζεῦ βασιλεῦ τῆς λεπτότητος τῶν φρενῶν Id.*Nu*.153; in oaths, οὐ μὰ Ζῆνα, twice in Hom., Il.23.43, Od.20.339: freq. in Com. and Prose, οὐ μὰ Δία Ar.*V*.193, Pl.*R*.426b (c. Art., μὰ τὸν Δί', οὐ Ar.*V*.169, al.); ναὶ μὰ Δία Id.*Ach*.88, X.*Mem*.2.7.14; νὴ τὸν Δία or νὴ Δία, Ar.*V*.217, *Eq*.319, etc.; cf. νηδί; πρὸς τοῦ Διός Id.*Av*.130; πρὸς Διός X.*An*.5.7.32; οὐ τὸν Δία alone, Ar.*Lys*.986: prov. of enormous wealth, τῷ Διὶ πλούτου πέρι ἐρίζειν Hdt.5.49.

II. of other deities, Ζ. καταχθόνιος, = Πλούτων, Il.9.457; Ζ. χθόνιος S.*OC*1606, *SIG*1024.25 (Myconos, iii/ii B.C.); of non-Greek divinities, Ζ. Ἄμμων Pi.*P*.4.16, etc.; freq. of Sernitic Baalim, Ζ. Βεελβώσωρος, etc., *OGI*620 (Gerasa, i A.D.), etc.; Ζ. Ὡρομάσδης, = Pers. *Ahuramazda*, ib.383.41 (Nemrud Dagh, i B.C.).

III. of persons, ὁ σχινοκέφαλος Ζ., iron. of Pericles, Cratin.71; in flattery of kings, Hdt.7.56 (of Xerxes); Ξέρξης ὁ τῶν Περσῶν Ζ. Gorg.*Fr*.5a D.; [ἱερεὺς] Σελεύκου Διὸς Νικάτορος *OGI*245.10 (ii B.C.); of the Roman emperors, Opp.*C*.1.3; Νέρων Ζ. Ἐλευθέριος *IG*7.2713.41 (Acraephiae), etc.; Ζῆνα τὸν Αἰνεάδην *AP*9.307 (Phil.).

IV. Διὸς ἀστήρ the *planet Jupiter*, Pl.*Epin*.987c, Arist.*Mete*.343^{b}30, etc.; so Ζεύς *Placit*.2.32.1, Cleom.2.7; Διὸς ἡμέρα *SEG*30.1212 (Rome) a day of the week, D.C.37.19; Myc. *di-we* (dat.), *di-wo* (gen.); (see also δῖος)

V. Pythag. name for the *monad*, *Theol.Ar*.12.

ζεύσασθαι· γεύσασθαι, Hsch.

ζεφῠρήϊος, ον, = ζεφύριος, Nonn.*D*.48.517.

ζεφῠρηΐς, ΐδος, pecul.fem. of ζεφύριος, ἀκτή Posidipp.ap.Ath.7.318d codd. (-ίτιδος Valck.).

2. *of the god Zephyros*, γενέθλη Nonn.*D*.37.335, cf. 47.341.

ζεφῠρίη (sc. πνοή), ἡ, = Ζέφυρος, *the west wind*, Od.7.119. [Ζεφ-long metri gr.]

ζεφῠρικός, ή, όν, = sq., Arist.*Mete*.364^{a}20, Thphr.*HP*8.7.7. **-ιος,** ον, sts. also α, ον (cf. Ζεφυρίη), *of the West* or *west wind*, *westerly*, Id.*CP*2.3.1; τοῖς ζ. (sc. ἀνέμοις) *at the period of west winds*, Arist.*HA*618^{a}7; *western*, τοῖχος *Inscr.Délos*290.166 (iii B.C.), cf. *IG*12(5).126 (Paros, ii B.C.).

II. ᾠὸν ζ. *wind*-egg, also ἀνεμιαῖον, ὑπηνέμιον, Arist.*HA*560^{a}6, *GA*749^{b}1.

III. Ζ. ἄκρα or Ζεφύριον, τό, name of a cape in Cyprus, Str.14.6.3, Ath.7.318d: Ζεφύριον, τό, cape in S. Italy, Str.6.1.7; cape in Egypt, St.Byz.

ζεφῠρίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, = foreg. I, epith. of the month of March, Lyd.*Mens*.4.152: fem. **-ῖτις,** ιδος, ἡ, = foreg. I, αὖραι Orph.*H*.81.1; epith. of Arsinoe-Aphrodite, from her temple at Zephyrion in Egypt, St.Byz. s.v. Ζεφύριον, Call.*fr*110.57 Pf., Epigr.5.1 Pf., Posidipp.12.7, 13.3 (*EG*1624, 1630 P.) (prob. corr. of Ζεφυρηΐδος, v. ζεφυρηΐς 1)

Ζέφῠρος, ὁ, any *westerly wind*, Βορέης καὶ Ζ., τώ τε Θρῄκηθεν ἄητον Il.9.5: coupled with Νότος, 21.334; opp. Εὖρος, Od.5.332, 19.206; Ζ. δυσαής, ἔφυδρος, 5.295, 14.458; ψυχρός Arist.*Pr*.946^{a}17; but εὐδιεινὸς καὶ ἥδιστος ib.943^{b}21; ὁπότε νέφεα Ζ. στυφελίξῃ Il.11.305; ἅμα πνοιῇ Ζεφύροιο θέοιμεν, of horses, 19.415; later, *the due West wind*, opp. ἀπηλιώτης, Arist.*Mete*.363^{b}12, cf. *Mu*.394^{b}26; but rather *northwest* in Id.*Pol*.1290^{a}19. (Prob. cogn. with ζόφος, cf. ζοφόπνοια.), cf. Myc. *ze-pu$_2$-ro*, pers. n. *ze-pu$_2$-ra$_3$*, description of women, ?from place-name.

ζέω, contr. 3 sg. ζεῖ even in Il.21.362; later Ep. **ζείω** Call.*Dian*.60 subj. ζείῃσι Epic. in *Arch.Pap*.7p.7; in late Prose **ζέννυμι** (q.v.): impf. ζέε Il.21.365, ἔζεε Hes.*Th*.695, ἔζει S.*OC*434: fut. ζέσω (ἐξανα-) A.*Pr*.372: aor. ἔζεσα Hdt.7.188, cf. ἐπιζέω; Ep. ζέσσα Il.18.349:—Pass., aor. ἐζέσθην (ἀπ-) Dsc.1.3, (ἐν-) Aret.*CA*1.2: pf. ἔζεσμαι *Gp*.10.54.3:—*boil, seethe*, of water, ἐπεὶ δὴ ζέσσεν ὕδωρ ἐνὶ ἤνοπι ξαλκῷ Il.18.349, Od.10.360; ὡς δὲ λέβης ζεῖ ἔνδον as the kettle *boils*, Il.21.362, cf. E.*Cyc*.343; rarely of solids, *to be fiery hot*, χθὼν ἔζεε Hes.*Th*.695, 847; χαλκός Call. l.c.

2. *ferment*, Hp.*VM*11; γλεύκους ζέοντος Dsc.5.8.

3. metaph., *boil* or *bubble up*, τῆς θαλάσσης ζεσάσης Hdt.7.188; αἷμα διὰ χρωτὸς ζέσσ' *AP*7.208 (Anyte); οἶνος ζεῖ Pl.*Lg*.773d, ὅθεν καὶ Ὅμηρος .. "ἔζεσεν αἷμα" Arist.*EN*1116^{b}29, Theoc.20.15.

b. of passion, ὁπηνίκ' ἔζει θυμός S.*OC*434, cf. Pl.*R*.440c, etc.; τὸ ζέον τῆς μάχης Hld.1.33, Myc. fut. ?pass. part. *ze-so-me-no* (dat.)

4. c. gen., *boil up* or *over with* a thing, λίμνη ζέουσα ὕδατος καὶ πηλοῦ Pl.*Phd*.113a; πίθος ζ. [οἴνου] Thphr.*HP*9.17.3; πεδία ζείοντ' Ἀγαρηνῶν *boiling, teeming with* .., *APl*.4.39 (Arab.); of persons, ζ. σκωλήκων Luc.*Alex*.59: c. dat., ζ. φθειρί Id.*Sat*.26; ζ. φλογμῷ Lyc.690; θάλαττα αἵματι καὶ ῥοθίῳ ζέουσα Aristid.1.142 J.

II. causal, *make to boil, boil*, τοὶ δὲ λοετρὰ πυρὶ ζέον A.R.3.273; θυμὸν ἐπὶ Τροίῃ πόσον ἔζεσας*;* *AP*7.385 (Phil.).

2. *exhale*, ἀϋτμήν (v.l. -μῇ) A.R.1.734. (ζέ(σ)-ω, cf. ζεσ-τός, Skt. *yásati* 'boil', OHG. *jësan* 'ferment' 'foam' Engl. *yeast*.)

ζῆ, ζῆθι, imper. of ζῶ (q.v.).

ζηβήνη, v. ζιβύνη.

ζηλαῖος, α, ον, (ζῆλος) *jealous*, *AP*9.524.7.

ζηλάς, *paelex*, *Gloss*.

ζηλευτής, οῦ, ὁ, = ζηλωτής in vulgar language, Eust.1527.34.

ζηλεύω, = ζηλόω, Aeol. imper. 3 pl. ζαλλευόντον Alc.5.10 L.-P., Democr.55 (v.l.), Simp.*in Epict*.p.56 D.

ζηλέω, = ζηλοτυπέω, etym. of ζηλήμων, Eust.70.30:—in Dor. form **ζᾱλέω,** *to be zealous for*, τὰ τᾶς αὐτοσαυτοῦ πατρίδος *SIG*734.7 (Delph., i B.C.).

ζηλη, ἡ, *female rival*, X.Eph.2.11, Aristaenet.1.25 codd.

ζηλημοσύνη, ἡ, poet. for ζῆλος, Q.S.13.388 (pl.).

ζηλημων, ον, gen. ονος, (ζηλέω) *jealous*, σχέτλιοί ἐστε, θεοί, ζηλήμονες ἔξοχον ἄλλων Od.5.118; and late Ep., as Call.*Dian*.30, Opp.*C*.3.191, Musae.36, 37; μῆνις *AP*3.7 (Inscr. Cyzic.).

ζηλοδοτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, as epith. of Dionysus, *giver of success, good fortune*, *AP*9.524.7.

ζηλομᾰνής, ές, *mad with jealousy*, κόλασμα ib.5.217 (Agath.), cf. Nonn.*D*.41.211.

ζῆλος, ου, ὁ, later εος, τό, Ep.Phil.3.6 codd. opt.; Dor. **ζᾶλος** *IG*12(5).891, etc.:—*jealousy* (= φθόνος), Hes.*Op*.195, S.*OT*1526: coupled with φθόνος by Democr.191, Lys.2.48, Pl.*Phlb*.47e, 50c, *Lg*.679c (pl.); εἰς ζῆλον ἰέναι Id.*R*.550e: more usu. in good sense, *eager rivalry, emulation*, Id.*Mx*.242a, Arist.*Rh*.1388^{a}30.

2. c. gen. pers., *zeal for* one, ξυναίμων S.*OC*943; κατὰ ζῆλον Ἡρακλέους in *emulation* of him, Plu.*Thes*.25; ζ. πρός τινα Luc.*Dem*.57: abs., *passion*, *PGrenf*.1.1.13 (ii B.C.).

3. c. gen. rei, ζῆλον .. γάμων ἔχουσα causing *rivalry* for my hand, E.*Hec*.352; ζ. ἀζήλων καὶ φόβον ἀφόβων Phld.*Oec*.p.66 J.; ζ. τῶν ἀρίστων *emulous desire* for .., opp. φυγὴ τῶν χειρόνων, Luc.*Ind*.17; ἀνδραγαθίας Plu.*Cor*.4; so ζ. πρός τι Phld.*Rh*.2.53 S., Plu.*Per*.2; ζ. περὶ τὰ στρατιωτικά Str.14.2.27: pl., *ambitions*, Phld.*Rh*.2.54 S.

4. *fervour, zeal*, LXX4Ki.19.31, al., 1Ep.Cor.14.1, al.; *indignation*, ζ. πυρός Ep.Hebr.10.27.

5. personified as son of Styx, borther of Βία, Κράτος, Νίκη, Hes.*Th*.384.

II. *pride, honour, glory*, S.*Aj*.503; ζ. καὶ χαρά D.18.217; τὸν αὐτὸν ἔχει ζῆλον ὁ στέφανος, ib.120; ζῆλον καὶ τιμὴν φέρει τῇ πόλει Id.23.64, cf. 18.273, 60.33; ζῆλον ἔχοσ' .. τὸμ μακαριστότατον *CEG*538.2 (Attica, iv B.C.)

III. *spirit*, τῆς πολιτείας Plb.4.27.8: pl., *tastes, interests*, τοῖς ἀπὸ ἀπὸ διαφόρων ἐπιτηδευμάτων, βίων, ζήλων, ἡλικιῶν, Longin.7.4.

2. of oratorical style, *showiness*, τοῦ Ἀσιανοῦ λεγομένου ζήλου Str.14.1.41, cf. Plu.*Ant*.2.

ζηλοσύνη, ἡ, poet. for ζῆλος, *h.Ap*.100.

ζηλοτῠπέω, *to be jealous of*, c. acc., ζηλοτυπῶν με καὶ φθονῶν Pl.*Smp*.213d; τὴν αὑτοῦ γυναῖκα Ath.12.532a, cf. *POxy*.472.11 (ii A.D.); ζ. δούλην ἐπὶ τῷ ἀνδρί in regard to her husband, Plu.2.267d: c. dat., *emulate*, ζ. τινὶ ἐπαινουμένῳ Demetr.*Eloc*.292:—Pass., ἡ -ουμένη μεμοιχεῦσθαι Ph.1.141.

2. *enuy*, Cic.*Att*.13.18.2 (Pass., ib.13.1); ζ. τινά τινος Jul.*Or*.5.167c.

II. c. acc. rei, *regard with jealous anger*, τὰ γιγνόμενα Aeschin.1.58.

2. *pretend to, affect*, κάθαρμα ζηλοτυποῦν ἀρετήν Id.3.211; *imitate, follow*, τὴν Θάλητος δόξαν Suid. s.v. Φερεκύδης:—Pass., ἡ ζηλοτυπουμένη τυραννίς Plu.*Arat*.25.

ζηλοτῠπία, ἡ, *jealousy, rivalry, enuy*, Aeschin.3.81, *Com.Adesp*.16.20 D.; ζ. καὶ φθόνος τῆς δόξης Plu.*Per*.10; ἡ κατὰ τὴν τέχνην ζ. Luc.*Cal*.2; ζ. πρός τινα Plu.2.276b; θυσία ζηλοτυπίας LXXNu.5.15: pl., Phld.*Rh*.2.139 S.

ζηλοτῠπος, ον, (τύπτω) *jealous*, Ar.*Pl*.1016, Men.*Pk*.409, J.*AJ*5.8.2, etc. title of mime by Herodas; ζ. ὀδύναι *AP*5.151 (Mel.); τὸ ζ. Phld.*Hom*.p.41 O. Adv. -τως Str.14.1.20; ζ. ἔχειν διὰ τὸν ἔρωτα J.*BJ*1.22.3; πρός τινα Aeschin.Socr.*Oxy*.1608.83: Sup. -ώτατα, διατεθῆναι πρός τινα Ael.*VH*12.16.

2. *eager*, πρὸς τὴν τῶν ἀρρένων συνουσίαν Ptol.*Tetr*.62.

ζηλόω, (ζῆλος): Thess. pf. inf. ἐζᾶλουκέμεν *BCH*59.55 (Larissa, ii B.C.)

I. c. acc. pers., *vie with, emulate*, τινα Th.2.37, Pl.*R*.553a, *Michel*1007.29 (Teos, ii B.C.):—Pass., Phld.*Rh*.1.125 S., etc.: c. acc. rei, Th.2.64; in bad sense, *to be jealous of, envy* ζηλοῖ δέ τε γείτονα γείτων Hes.*Op*.23, cf. *h.Cer*.168, 223, Theoc.6.27; τὴν αὑτοῦ γυναῖκα LXXSi.9.1, ἐπί τινι ib.Ps.72(73).3: abs., *to be jealous*, 1Ep.Cor.13.4; ζηλώσαντες *through jealousy*, Act.Ap.7.9.

b. c. acc. pers., *to be jealous for*, LXXNu.11.29.

2. *esteem* or *pronounce happy, admire, praise*, τινά τινος one for a thing, S.*El*.1027, Isoc.4.91; ζηλῶ σε τῆς εὐβουλίας Ar.*Ach*.1008 (lyr.); τῆς εὐγλωττίας Id.*Eq*.837; τῆς εὐτυχίας τὸν πρέσβυν Id.*V*.1450 (lyr.); τοῦ πλούτου X.*Smp*.4.45; τινὰ ἐπί τισι *IG*12(5).860.47 (Tenos, i B.C.): more rarely, ζ. τινά τι S.*Aj*.552; ζ. σε ὀθούνεκα .. A.*Pr*.332; τὴν πόλιν, ὅτι .. X.*HG*6.5.45; πολλά σε ζηλῶ βίου, μάλιστα δ' εἰ .. S.*Fr*.584: c. part., σε ζ. θανόντα πρὶν κακῶν ἰδεῖν βάθος A.*Pers*.712 (troch.), cf. E.*Or*.521: iron., ζηλῶ σε happy in your ignorance! Id.*Med*.60; ὑμῶν οὐ ζηλοῦμεν τὸ ἄφρον Th.5.105:—Pass, *to be deemed fortunate*, ὑπό τινων Pl.*Phdr*.232a.

II. c. acc. rei, *desire emulously, strive after, affect*, ὁ μὲν δόξης ἐπιθυμεῖ καὶ τοῦτ' ἐζήλωκε D.2.15; ἀρετήν Id.20.141, ἔργον .. φαῦλον ζ. Men.*Dysc*.289; ἀστρολογίαν Epicur.*Ep*.2p.53 U.; μάθησιν *PSI*1.94.9 (ii A.D.); πίστιν *Cod.Just*.1.1.3.2:—Pass., ἡ ἀρετὴ ὑπὸ πάντων τῶν ἀνθρώπων ζηλοῦται Lys.2.26; τὰ ζηλούμενα Arist.*Rh*.1360[b]34

III. also of persons, *pay zealous court to*, Ep.Gal.4.17:—Pass., ib.18.

ζηλωμα, ατος, τό, *that which is emulated*: *object of envy* or *ambition*, Phld.*Rh*.2.27 S.: in pl., *high fortune*, E.*IT*379; ζ. τυραννικά D.H.7.55.

II. in pl. also, *emulous efforts, rivalries*, νέων ζ. Aeschin.1.191, *AP*219 (Pomp. Jun.), cf. D.19.260.

2. *emulation*, ζήλωμα τῆς τῶν Ῥωμαίων ἀρετῆς App.*BC*5.113: pl., Lyc.355, Max.Tyr.7.7.

ζηλωσις, εως, ἡ, *emulation, imitation*, τῶν βαρβάρων Th.1.132; μεγάλων συγγραφέων μίμησις καὶ ζ. Longin.13.2, cf. Max.Tyr.7.9.

II. *zealous pursuit*, οἱ πολύτρομοι τοῦ βίου ζ. Ph.1.362; *custom, fashion*, ἀρξιότροποι ζ. ib.468.

III. *jealousy*, LXXNu.5.14.

ζηλωτέος, α, ον, *to be emulated*, D.L.5.74.

II. ζηλωτέον *one must emulate* or *copy*, Plb.4.27.8, Plu.2.12a; νέοις ζ. τοὺς γέροντας Id.*Fr.inc*.2.

2. *one must strive after*, πραότητι Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc*.21.18.

ζηλωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *emulator, zealous admirer* or *follower*, μιμητὴς καὶ ζ. τῆς πατρῴας ἀρετῆς Isoc.1.11; ζ. καὶ ἐρασταὶ τῆς Λακεδαιμονίων παιδείας Pl.*Prt*.343a; τῆς ἡλικίας τοῦ μειρακίου Aeschin.2.166; τῶν καλῶν βουλευμάτων ib.171; τῆς αὐτῆς αἱρέσεως *SIG*675.27 (Oropus, ii B.C.); μαθήσεως Phld.*Rh*.2.262 S.; πνευμάτων 1Ep.Cor.14.12; τῶν ἀγαθῶν τῶν εἰς πόλιν μαρτυρουμένων *IG*7.2712.99 (Acraephiae): c. gen. pers., τοῦ Διός Muson.*Fr*.8p.37 H.; τῶ πράτω θεῶ Sthenid.ap.Stob.4.7.63 (nom. sg. ζηλωτάς codd.); Θουκυδίδου, Ἀντισθένους, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.15, Herm.14; perh. *champion*, Epicur.*Nat*.70 G.

2. *jealous*, θεὸς ζ. LXXEx.20.5.

II. *zealot*, used to translate Κανανίτης or Καναναῖος, Ev.Luc.6.15, Act.Ap.1.13, J.*BJ*4.3.9; τῶν πατρίων ἐθῶν Id.*AJ*12.6.2; τῶν νόμων LXX2Ma.4.2.

ζηλωτικός, ή, όν, *emulous*, Arist.*Rh*.1388[a]36, Ptol.*Tetr*.167; περί τι Arist.*Rh*.1388[b]9; λόγος Ph.1.135.

ζηλωτός, ή, όν, also ός, όν E.*Andr*.5, Med.1035; Dor. **ζᾱλ-** Simon., Pi. (v. infr.):—*enviable*, of things, σοφία Pl.*Hp.Mi*.368b; καλὰ καὶ ζ. ἐπιγράμματα D.22.72: Comp., Isoc.6.95; ζηλωτὸν ὁ πλοῦτος Lycurg.*Fr*.97.

2. *to be deemed happy, to be envied*, of persons, Thgn.455, S.*Ant*.1161; τινι by one, A.*Pers*.710 (troch.), E.*Med*.1035, Pl.*Smp*.197d, etc.; ὑπό τινος Isoc.5.69: c. gen. rei, θῆκέ μιν ζαλωτὸν ὁμόφρονος εὐνᾶς Pi.*O*.7.6; ζ. τῆς εὐνοίας Plu.*Pomp*.61: c. dat., Id.Luc.38.

3. of conditions, *enviable, blessed*, αἰών Simon.71, E.*Med*.243; πότμος Arist.*Fr*.675; ζηλωτότατος βίος Ar.*Nu*.464 (lyr.); γάμος Plu.2.289b, etc.

ζημία, Dor. **ζᾱμία**, [τᾶ]ν ζᾱμίιαν *SEG*30.380 no. 7 (Tiryns, vii B.C.), (*SIG*239*D*iii 5 (Delph., iv B.C.), etc., later **σαμία** *Delph*.3(1).342 (ii B.C.), cf. ταμία, ἀττάμιος), ἡ, *loss, damage*, Epich.148; opp. κέρδος, Lys.7.12, Pl.*Lg*.835b, Arist.*EN*1132[b]12; ζημίαν or -ίας λαβεῖν to sustain *loss*, S.*Fr*.807, D.11.11; ζ. ποιεῖν Ar.*Pl*.1124; ζ. ἐργάζεσθαι Is.6.20 (unless in signf.1.2); ζ. φέρειν τῇ πόλει Pl.*Lg*. l.c.; ζ. εἶναι νομίζειν consider *as loss*, Isoc.3.50, Is.7.23; ζ. πλείονα ὑπομένειν τῆς τιμῆς *PFlor*.142.8 (iii A.D.).

2. ζ. ἐργάζεσθαι, of a slave, be guilty of a *delict*, Is.6.20 (v. supr.), Hyp.*Ath*.22.

II. *penalty* in money, *fine*, ζημίην ἀποτίνειν Hdt.2.65, cf. *PHal*.1.195 (iii B.C.); ἐκτίνειν Pl.*Lg*.774e; ἱρὴν ζ. ὀφείλειν Hdt.3.52; ζ. καταβάλλειν D.24.83, cf. *SIG* l.c.; μετὰ .. χρημάτων ζημίας Pl.*Lg*.862d; ζ. ἐπέκειτο στατήρ Th.3.70; ζημίαν ὀφείλειν τάλαντον Plu.*Lys*.27; τῆς ζ. ἀφεθῆναι Id.*Arist*.4.

2. generally, *penalty*, ζ. ἐπιτιθέναι τινί Hdt.1.144; ζ. ἔπεστί τινι Id.2.136; πρόσκειταί τινι X.*Vect*.4.21; γλώσσῃ ζ. προστρίβεται A.*Pr*.331, cf. 384; with the penalty added, θάνατον ζ. ἐπιθέσθαι, προθεῖναι, τάξαι, to make death *the penalty*, Th.2.24, 3.44, D.20.135; θάνατος ἡ ζ. ἐπίκειται Hdt.2.38, cf. 65; but ἐφ' οἷς .. θάνατος ἡ ζ. Pl.*Prt*.325b: in pl., θανάτου ζημίαι πρόκεινται Th.3.45 (v.l.): c. gen. criminis, ζ. ἀδικίας *penalty for* .., Pl.*Tht*.176d, cf. *Lg*.860e (pl.).

b. simply, *expense*, *SIG*717.81 (ii/i B.C.), *PLond*.5.1660.10, 1674.23 (pl., vi A.D.).

III. of what is bought too dearly, *a bad bargain*, a *dead loss*, X.*Mem*.2.3.2: usu. with Adj., φανερὰ ζᾱμία Ar.*Ach*.737; καθαρὰ ζ., λαμπρὰ ζ., Alciphr.3.21, 38, cf. Alex.56.6.

ζημιάζω, *damno*, *Gloss*.

ζημιοπρακτέω, *exact punishment from*, τινὰ τὰ μὴ καθήκοντα *PTaur*.7.7 (ii B.C.).

ζημιοψῡχος, *damnatissimus*, *Gloss*.

ζημιόω, Cret. pres. inf. ζᾱμιόμε̄ν *Inscr.Cret*.2.v 1.4 (Axos, vi B.C.); δᾱμιόμε̄ν ib. 4.80.6 (Gortyn, v B.C.), Boeot. pres. part. δᾱμιώοντες *Schwyzer*528.14 (Orchomenos, iii/ii B.C.), fut. -ώσω Lys.1.48: aor. 1 ἐζημίωσα E.*Or*.578, Th.2.65, etc.: pf. ἐζημίωκα D.21.49:—Pass., fut. ζημιωθήσομαι Lys.29.4, Is.10.16, X.*Mem*.3.9.12; more freq. Med. ζημιώσομαι in pass. sense, Hdt.7.39, And.1.72, Th.3.40, Isoc.18.37, D.1.27, Arist.*Pol*.1320[a]10: aor. ἐζημιώθην Pl.*Lg*.855b, Isoc.15.160: pf. ἐζημίωμαι Din.3.16, Arist.*Rh*.1372[b]8:—*cause loss* or *do damage to, penalize*, πόλιν Lys.30.25; τοσαύτας ἡμέρας ζημιοῦν τινα *to cause* one *the loss of* .., Ael.*VH*3.23: c. Adj. neut., μηδὲν μηδένα Pl.*Lg*.846a; οὐδὲν ζ. τὸ κοινόν Isoc.6.5; πλείω ζ. σαυτὸν ἤ .. X.*Cyr*.3.1.30:—Pass., μεγάλα ζημιώσεται *will suffer* great *losses*, Th.3.40; πολλά Pl.*Lg*.916e: abs., Id.*Grg*.490c.

II. *fine, mulct in* a sum of money, c. dat. rei, ζ. τινὰ χιλίῃσι δραχμῇσι Hdt.6.21, cf. 136; χρήμασιν Th.2.65; μναῖς τρισί Pl.*Lg*.936a, w. acc. δαρκνᾶν *Inscr.Cret*. l.c. also ζ. τινὰ ἕως τριάκοντα μνᾶς Lycurg.*Fr*.40 (dub.l.); τινά τινος *deprive* of .., Lyd.*Mag*.2.19:—Pass., *to be fined* or *amerced in* a thing, c. dat. rei, ξρήμασι Antipho 2.4.7; δραχμῇ τῆς ἡμέρας Pl.*Lg*.766d; μέχρι τοσούτου ib.855b: also, c. acc. rei, ταῦτα ib.774b; ζ. τριάκοντα λίτρας Arist.*Fr*.476; *suffer financial loss*, *PFlor*.142.8 (iii A.D.): hence metaph., τοῦ ἑνὸς τοῦ περιέχεαι μάλιστα τῇ ψυχῇ ζημιώσεαι *wilt lose*, Hdt.7.39; τὴν ψυχὴν αὐτοῦ Ev.Matt.16.26; ἑαυτόν Ev.Luc.9.25; τὰ κέρατα Ael.*NA*10.1.

2. generally, *punish*, τὴν θάλασσαν Hdt.7.35; σφέας Id.9.77; τινὰ θανάτῳ Id.3.27; τινὰ φυγῇ, πληγαῖς, Th.4.65, 8.74—Pass., ζημιοῦσθαι ζημίαις ἐσχάταις Lys.31.26; θανάτῳ Antipho 3.3.9, *PTeb*.5.92 (ii B.C.); θανάτῳ καὶ πᾶσι τοῖς ἐσχάτιος Pl.*Plt*.297e; χρήμασιν καὶ ἀτιμίᾳ Id.*Lg*.721b.

ζημιώδης, ες, *causing loss, ruinous*, Id.*Cra*.417d, *Lg*.650a, X.*Mem*.3.4.11. Adv. -δῶς, censured by Poll.8.147.

ζημιωμα, ατος, τό, (ζημιόω) *penalty, fine*, Luc.*Prom*.13, *Sammelb*.5174.13 (vi A.D.), etc.; τῆς ἀταξίας for their disorder, X.*HG*3.1.9; -ώματα ἔστω ἀστυνόμοις let them have *the right of imposing penalties*, Pl.*Lg*.764c.

2. *loss*, opp. λῆμμα, *BGU*419.13 (iii A.D.); *injury, damage*, ζ. προστρίβεσθαί τινι D.C.52.33.

ζημιωσις, εως, ἡ, *infliction of penalties*, Arist.*Pol*.1300[b]22 (pl.).

ζημιωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who punishes*, Sch.rec.A.*Pr*.77; *executioner*, Eust.1833.53.

ζημιωτικός, ή, όν, *likely to suffer loss*, Vett.Val.67.19, al.

Ζήν, v. Ζεύς.

ζήνη, ἡ, *goldfinch*, Cyran.89 (3.14.1 K.).

Ζήνιον, ὕδωρ, (cf. foreg.), *rain*-water, *PMag.Par*.1.225.

Ζηνοδότειος, α, ον, *of the School of Zenodotus*, D.L.2.15.

Ζηνοδοτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *giver of Zeus*, i.e. of his counsel, *AP*9.525.7.

Ζηνοποσειδῶν, ὁ, *Zeus-Poseidon*, a divinity worshipped in Caria, Macho ap.Ath.8.337c, cf. 2.42a, *CIG*2700 add. (Mylasa); Dor. **Ζᾱνοποτειδάν** *GDI*5163 *b* 12 (ibid.).

ζῆνος, η, ον, perh. = ζέϊνος, *made of spelt* (ζέα), *UPZ*94.1, al. (ii B.C.).

Ζηνόφρων, ον, gen. ονος, (Ζήν, φρήν) *knowing the mind of Zeus*, epith. of Apollo as revealing Zeus' will in oracles, *AP*9.525.7.

ζηνώνειος, ον, *of Zeno*, αἵρεσις D.L.1.19; τὸ Ζ. Ph.2.460; Ζ., ὁ, *Stoic philosopher*, D.L.7.5:—also **Ζηνωνικός,** Dor. **Ζᾱν-,** ή, όν ἔρως Cerc.9.16.

ζῆσις, εως, ἡ, *vitalization*, Dam.*Pr*.83 bis.

ζῆτα, τά, indecl., *the letter* ζ, Pl.*Cra*.419b, etc.; of the *sixth* book of the Iliad, *POxy*.930.15 (ii/iii A.D.), *Epigr.Gr*.1095. (Semitic *zayin*, influeenced by the names of the following letters, Gr. ἦτα, θῆτα.)

ζητᾰρετησιάδης, ου, ὁ, *virtue-seeker*, Epigr.ap.Hegesand.2.

ζητάριος, ὁ, Lat. *cetarius, fishmonger*, *SB*9152.9 (A.D. 492).

ζητεύω, poet. for sq., Hes.*Op*.400, *h.Ap*.215, *h.Merc*.392: Dor. **ζᾱτεύω** Alcm.33.8.

ζητέω, Dor. part. **ζάτεισα** Theoc.1.85: impf. ἐζήτουν, Ep.3 sg. ζήτει Il.14.258 (nowh. else in Hom.): aor. 1 ἐζήτησα Isoc.16.14: pf. ἐζήτηκα Din.2.19:—Med., aor. 1 ἐζητησάμην (ἀν-) Longus *Prooem*.2:—Pass., fut. ζητηθήσομαι S.E.*P*.1.60, *M*.8.16; but ζητήσομαι in pass. sense, ib.1.28, Gal.1.649:—*seek, seek for*, ἐμὲ δ' ἔξοχα πάντων ζήτει Il. l.c.; ζ. πημάτων ἀπαλλαγάς A.*Pr*.318, cf. 264; εὑρήσεις ζητῶν Ar.*Pl*.105; μὴ ζητῶν without *seeking*, X.*Ages*.8.1; τὸ ζητούμενον ἁλωτόν *what is sought for* may be found, S.*OT*110.

2. *inquire for*, τὰ πινάκια καὶ τὰ γραμματεῖα *IG*1.91.11; τοὺς ἄρχοντας X.*An*.2.3.2: with relat. clause, ὅτου δέοιτο ὁ Κῦρος Id.*Cyr*.8.5.13.

3. *search after, search out*, τὸν αὐτόχειρα S.*OT*266; μεγάλοις μηνύτροις ἐζητοῦντο οἱ δράσαντες Th.6.27; of huntsmen, ζ. τὸν λαγώ X.*Cyn*.6.25.

4. *search* or *inquire into, investigate, examine*, of philosophilcal investigation, ζ. τὰ θεῖα X.*Mem*.1.1.15; ζ. καὶ ἐρευνῶ κατὰ τὸν θεόν Pl.*Ap*.23b; ζητουμένης ἀρετῆς ὅ τι ἐστίν Id.*Men*.79d; τὸ ζητούμενον the *matter of inquiry*, the *question*, Id.*Tht*.201a, Arist.*Top*.110[a]7, Str.2.1.18, A.D.*Adv*.188.13; also of judicial *inquiry*, ζ. περὶ ἀδικημάτων Din.1.8; ζήτησιν τὴν ὑπέρ τινος ζ. ib.10; ἔνοχος εἶναι τοῖς ζητουμένοις ib.55: generally, ζ. πότερον .. ἤ Pl.*Phlb*.27c; ζ. πρὸς ἐμαυτόν Luc.*Lex*.17.

5. *require, demand*, τῶν πράξεων παρὰ τοῦ στρατηγοῦ τὸν λόγον ζητοῦντες D.4.33: metaph., ὁ περικράνιος ὑμὴν .. τὴν ἐπιδιαίρεσιν ζ. *requires* the opening up of the wound, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.7.3.

II. *seek after, desire*, ἀμήχανα E.*Alc*.203; ἐμοὶ ζητῶν ὄλεθρον S.*OT*659; of natural tendencies, ὁ θερμὸς ὕφαμμον χώραν ζητεῖ Thphr.*HP*8.11.8:—Pass., ζητούμενος *sought after, in great demand*, *PMag.Par*.1.3086, 3114.

2. c. inf., *seek to* do, ἐκμαθεῖν τι ζ. Hdt.3.137, A.*Pr*.776; μεταλαβεῖν Ar.*Pl*.370. cf. Pl.*Prt*.322b, Men.90e, *SIG*372.7 (Samothrace, iii B.C.): c. fut. inf., ζητεῖς ἀναπείσειν Ar.*Pl*.573 codd. (sed leg. -πείθειν): c. acc. et inf., *seek* or *desire that*, Pl.*R*.443b, *Chrm*.172c.

III. *have to seek, feel the want of*, ἵνα μὴ ζητέοιεν σιτία Hdt.1.94; Νέρωνα Plu.*Galb*.8:—Pass., ζητούμενος οἷς ἀπέλειπες *Epigr.Gr*.215.3 (Rhenea).

ζητημα, ατος, τό, *that which is sought*, Hp.*VM*3; οὐ ῥᾴδιον ζ. *a thing* not easy *to find*, of Pentheus' mutilated limbs, E.*Ba*.1139; δυσνοούμενον ζ., of God, Secund.*Sent*.3.

II. *inquiry*, *question*, S.*OT*278, Act.Ap.15.2, al.; esp. of a philosophic nature, τὸ περὶ νόμους ζ. Pl.*Lg*.631a; τὰ περὶ φύσεως ζ. ib.891c; ποιητικῶν ζ. λύσεις Metrod.*Herc*.831.13; also τοῦτ' .. οὗ τυγχάνει ζ. Pl.*Cra*.421a; ἐκεῖνά γ' ἦν τὸ ζ. πρῶτον, πότερον .. Id.*Sph*.221c; *search*, σῶμα μυρίοις ζητήμασιν εὑρών E.*Ba*.1218; μητρός *after* her, Id.Ion.1352.

2. *official* or *judicial inquiry*, *POxy*.97.14 (ii A.D.).

III. in pl. *claims*, *PRyl*.117.14 (iii A.D.); *subjects of dispute*, *SIG*785.8 (i A.D.), Act.Ap.25.19.

ζητημάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg. 11, Arr.*Epict*.2.16.20, Lib.*Decl*.46*Pr*.2.

ζητηματικός, ή, όν, = ζητητικός 2, Sch.Pl.p.212 H.

Ζητήρ, epith. of Zeus in Cyprus, Hsch.

ζητήσιμος, ον, *to be searched*, τὰ ζ. *places to be beaten* for game, X.*Cyn*.6.6.

ζητησις, εως, ἡ, *seeking*, *search for*, κατ' Εὐρώπῃ ζήτησιν ἐκπλῶσαι Hdt.2.44; κατὰ βίου τε καὶ γῆς ζ. Id.1.94, cf. 2.54; ἀνδρὸς κατὰ ζήτησιν in *quest* of him, S.*Tr*.55; ἡ ζ. τῶν δρασάντων Th.8.66; ζ. ἐπιστήμης Pl.*Tht*.196d, etc.; τῆς τροφῆς Th.8.57; τῆς ἀληθείας Id.1.20.

2. *searching*, *examining*, ζήτησιν ἐποιέετο τῶν νεῶν *searched* the ship, Hdt.6.118, cf. Lys.12.30, Aeschin.1.43.

3. *inquiry*, *investigation*, esp. of a philosophic nature, Pl.*Cra*.406a, *Ap*.29c, al.; περὶ τῆς τοῦ παντὸς φύσεως Id.*Ti*.47a; ζ. τοῦ μέλλοντος διὰ ὀρνίθων ποιεῖσθαι *inquire into* the future by augury, Id.*Phdr*.244c: in pl., Id.*Phd*.66d, Phld.*Rh*.1.276 S., 2.185 S.

4. *judicial inquiry*, Din.1.10, *POxy*.237 vi 7 (ii A.D.), etc.: pl. *suits*, *controversies*, *OGI*629.9 (Palmyra, ii A.D.).

ζητητέος, α, ον, *to be sought*, S.*Aj*.470, Ar.*Th*.604, etc.

II. ζητητέον, *one must seek*, Id.*Nu*.761, Sannyr.8; ἤ τινα ἑτέραν [δύναμιν] .. ἡμῖν ζ. Pl.*Phlb*.58d.

ζητητήριον, τό, = βασανιστήριον, Anon.ap.Suid.

ζητητής, οῦ, ὁ, *seeker*, *inquirer*, τινος Pl.*R*.618c; φαῦλος ζ. Id.*Chrm*.175e.

II. ζητηταί, οἱ, at Athens, *commissioners to inquire into extraordinary offences* or *to recover money owing to the State*, And.1.14 (sg.), Lys.21.16, D.24.11, Pl.Com.125 (sg.) also a sim. officer at Mylasa, *IMylasa*132.1.

ζητητικός, ή, όν, *disposed to search* or *inquire*, Pl.*Men*.81e, Ptol.*Tetr*.6; τινος *into* a thing, Pl.*Ax*.366b; περι τι Id.*R*.528c.

2. οἱ ζ. διάλογοι Plato's dialogues *of search* or *investigation*, opp. οἱ ὑφηγητικοί, Thrasyll.ap.D.L.3.49; τὸ ζ. ἔχουσι πάντες οἱ τοῦ Σωκράτους λόγοι are *devoted to search* or *inquiry*, Arist.*Pol*.1265^{a}12. Adv. -κῶς Procl.*in Prm*.p.515 S.

3. οἱ ζητητικοί, a name given to *the Sceptics*, D.L.9.69; ἡ ζητητική *their philosophy*, ib.70; ἡ ζ. ἀγωγή S.E.*P*.1.7.

ζητητός, ή, όν, *sought for*, τινι S.*OC*389.

ζητός, Arc. **ζατός,** = ζητητός, *IG*5(2).4.22 (Tegea, iv B.C.).

ζήτρειον or **-εῖον,** τό, *a place of punishment for slaves* at Chios, Eup.19 D., Theopomp.Com.63, cf. *EM*411.33, Eust.837.44: **-ιον,** prob. in Herod.5.32, cf. Choerob.ap.*EM* l.c.: metaph. in dat. pl. -ίοις, 'treadmills', dub. in Phld.*Oec*.p.44 J.:—the forms **ζώστειον,** Ar.*Fr*.93; **ζώντειον** or **-εῖον,** Poll.3.78, Zonar.; **ζώτειον,** *EM*414.40 are incorrect.

ζητρεύω, in Dor. form **ζατρ-,** = ἐν μυλῶνι βασανίζω, *EM*408.12.

ζητρός, ὁ, *executioner*, Hsch.

ζήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = ζητητής, Hsch., Phot.

ζιβύνη, ἡ, = σιβύνη, LXXIs.2.4, Ph.*Bel*.92.44, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.12: **ζηβήνη,** Hsch.:—Dim. **ζιβύννιον,** τό, Id.

ζιγγίβερις, εως, *Edict.Diocl*.32.68 (*Delph.*, *Clit.*), ὁ, ἡ (both in *Edict.Diocl*. l.c.); or **ζιγγίβερι,** τό, Dsc. (codd. opt.) and Gal. Il. cc.:—an Arabian spice-plant, the root of which was used in medicine, prob. *ginger*, Dsc.2.160, Gal.6.572, 11.880. (cf. Skt. *śrngavera-*, prob. orig. Dravidian).

ζίγγος, ὁ, *humming* of bees, etc., Hsch.

ζιγγόω, *drink* (Cilician word), Nicostr.Com.38.

ζίγλας· κῶλα, Hsch.

ζιγνίς, ίδος, ἡ, a kind of *lizard*, Arist.*HA*604^{b}24 (v. Il. δειμνύς, ζιγνύς, διγνύς, ζίγνης).

ζιγνῶσαι· σκυθρωπάσαι, *EM*411.52, Hsch. (ζικν- cod.).

ζιζάνιον, τό, a weed that grows in wheat, = αἶρα II, prob. *darnel*, *Lolium temulentum*, *Gp*.2.43, *EM*411.46: pl., Ev.Matt.13.25, *Gp*.10.87.1. (Cf. Sumer. *zizân* 'wheat'.)

ζιζουλά, τό, *jujube*, Alex.Trall.6.5; cf. sq. and Ital. *giuggiola*, *zizzola*.

ζίζῠφον, τό, a tree, the fruit of which is *the jujube*, *Zizyphus vulgaris*, *Gp*.10.3.4; *ziziphus*, Colum.9.4.3: gen. pl. *zizuforum*, *Edict.Diocl*.6.56.

ζίκαιος, Elean for δίκαιος, *Schwyzer*409 (vi B.C.):—also perh. written **ζικέα,** epith. of Nemesis, *BMus.Inscr*.1079 (Egypt (?)).

ζίλαι, v. ζελᾶς.

ζινίχια, ἡ, unkn. substance in list of metals, Anon.Alch.25.3.

ζινίχιον, τό, *shoe-latchet*, Suid.

ζιτᾶνα· καταπύγονα, Hsch.

ζίφυιος, Elena for δίφ-.

ζίω, = ζητέω, *EM*411.51: ζίεται· ζητεῖται, ibid., Hsch.

ζμαράγδινος, v. σμαρ-.

ζμάραγδος, and derivatives, v. σμαρ-.

ζμάω, v. σμάω.

ζμῆμα, v. σμῆμα.

ζμηνών, v. σμηνών.

ζμιρριεῖα, τά, *emery*, *IG*12(8).51.20 (Imbros, ii B.C.): cf. σμύρις.

ζμύρνη, ζμύρνινος, etc., v. σμύρν-.

ζόα, ζόη, ζοΐα, v. ζωή.

ζόασον· σβέσον, Hsch.

ζόμβρος, ὁ, kind of bull or bison, *AP*9.300 tit.

Ζόννυσος, v. Διόνυσος.

ζοός, v. ζωός.

ζορκάδιον, τό, = δορκάδιον, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(2).164.12.

ζορκάς, άδος, and ζόρξ, ζορκός, ἡ, v. δορκάς.

ζούγωνερ, Lacon. for ζύγωνες, *ploughing oxen*, Id.

ζουῖον ἢ ζοῦον· θηρίον, ἢ ἐρυσίπελας, Id. (Prob. Thess. for ζῷον.)

ζούσθω· ζωννύσθω, Id. (Prob. Thess.)

ζόφεος, α, ον, v.l. for sq., νύξ Nic.*Al*.501.

ζοφερός, ά, όν, (ζόφος) *dusky, gloomy*, Χάος Hes.*Th*.814; οἴκημα Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)18, cf. Hierocl.p.33 A.; opp. λαμπρός, of the air, *misty*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.140, cf. Luc.*Nigr*.4; τὴν θάλασσαν ζοφερὰν διαφαίνεσαι Arist.*Mir*.843[a]25; τὸ ζοφερόν Hp.*Virg*.1, Arist.*de An*.426[b]2, E.*Fr*.868.

2. metaph., ζ. φροντίδες *AP*5.296.8 (Agath.).

ζόφιος, ον, = ζόφεος, ζοφερός, ib.7.377 (Eryc.).

ζοφοδορπίδας, α, ὁ, *supping in the dark* or *in secret*, of Pittacus, Alc.37 B., cf. Plu.2.726a: **-δορπίας** in Theognost.*Can*.20, Zonar.; **-δερκίας,** Hsch., Suid.

ζοφοείδελος, ον, *dusky, gloomy*, Nic.*Th*.657.

ζοφοειδής, ές, *dark-coloured*, Hp.*Mul*.1.11; of the colour of an elephant, Aret.*SD*2.13; μολίβου ζοφοειδέος Nic.*Th*.256, νυκτὸς πέπλον Orph.*H*.7.10, cf. 18.8, 71.9.

ζοφοεις, εσσα, εν, = foreg., Nic.*Th*.775, Al.474, Orph.*H*.78.4.

ζοφομηνία, ἡ, (μήνη) = σκοτομηνία, Hsch., Gramm. in Reitzenstein Ind.*Lect.Rost*.1892/3p.10.

ζοφοπνοια, ἡ, = ἡ ἀπὸ δύσεως πνοή, Sch.Il.21.334.

ζόφος, ὁ, *nether darkness*, ἱεμένων Ἔρεβόσδε ὑπὸ ζόφον Od.20.356, cf. 11.155, Il.21.56, *Ep.Jud*.6; Ἀΐδης δ' ἔλαχε ζόφον ἠερόεντα obtained *the realms of gloom* for his share, Il.15.191, cf. Od.11.57, *h.Cer*.402, 446, etc.; γῆς ὑπὸ ζόφον A.*Pers*.839, E.*Hipp*.1416.

2. generally, *gloom, darkness*, Hes.*Sc*.227, Plb.18.20.7, Arist.*Mu*.400[a]8, Ep.Hebr.12.18, Plu.*Alc*.28, Luc.*DMort*.15.2; χειμέριος ζ. *the gloom* of winter, Pi.*I*.4(3).18: metaph., τῆς ψυχῆς .. ζ. Plu.2.48c.

II. *the dark quarter*, i.e. *the West*, ἤδη γὰρ φάος οἴχεθ' ὑπὸ ζόφον Od.3.335; οὐ γὰρ ἴδμεν ὅπῃ ζ. οὐδ' ὅπῃ ἠώς 10.190; ποτὶ ζόφον, opp. πρὸς ἠῶ τ' ἠελιόν τε, Il.12.240, Od.13.241, 9.26 (*the North* acc. to Str.10.2.12); Γαδείρων τὸ πρὸς ζόφον to *the west* of .., Pi.*N*.4.69.—Poet. and later Prose. (Prob. cogn. with ζέφυρος.)

ζοφόω, *darken*, Hld.2.15:—Pass., *to be* or *become dark*, γήρᾳ κανθὸν ἐζοφωμένος *AP*6.92 (Phil.); τὴν ὄψιν ἐζοφωμένος Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.4.

ζοφώδης, ες, = ζοφοειδής, οὖρον Hp.*Coac*.570; θάλαττα Arist.*Pr*.944[b]22; ἀήρ ib.946[a]34 (Sup.), cf. Vett.Val.312.32; [σελήνη] Thphr.*Sign*.12; Βόσπορος Str.1.2.9; Εὖρος App.*Hann*.20; *opaque*, Cleom.1.4.

ζοφωσις, εως, ἡ, *a darkening*, ἀέρος Sch.E.*Ph*.1534.

ζόω, v. ζῶ.

ζτε̄ραῖος, α, ον, Arc. adj. of uncertain sense (cf. ζειρά), used in description of a garment, ζ. λõπος *SEG*11.1112 (Pheneos, vi/v B.C.; v. Dubois *Dial.arcad*.pp.197/8).

ζῠγάδην [ᾰ], Adv., (ζυγόν) *jointly, in pairs*, Ph.1.237, al., Phot., Suid.

ζῠγάδιον, τό, a kind of *shoe*, prob. in Suid. s.v. ξυρίδες.

ζύγαινα [ῠ], ης, ἡ, *the hammer-headed shark*, A.*Fr*.46a.9 R; Epich.59, Arist.*HA*506[b]10, Philotim.ap.Gal.6.727, Ael.*NA*9.49, Opp.*H*.1.367.

ζῠγάρχης, ου, ὁ, *leader of a line of horsemen*, Ascl.*Tact*.7.9, Ael.*Tact*.19.8:—hence **-έω,** Ascl.l.c.

ζῠγάρχία, ἡ, *detachment of two chariots*, ib.8, Ael.*Tact*.22.2.

ζυγάς, άδος, ἡ, v.l. for ξυστάς, Poll.7.147 (v. ξυστάς).

ζῠγάστριον, τό, Dim. of sq., *IAskl.Epid*.52.B63–66, Poll.7.79, 10.138; *IG*4.118.61, 63.

ζύγαστρον [ῠ], τό, Boeot. **δύγ-** *SEG*24.361.23 (Thespiae, 386/0 B.C.), *chest, box* (κιβωτός, κυρίως δὲ ξυλίνη σορός, παρὰ τὸ ἐζυγῶσθαι, Phot.), S.*Tr*.692, E.ap.Phot., X.*Cyr*.7.3.1.

2. at Delphi. = γραμματοφυλάκιον, *SIG*241.49, 146 (iv B.C.), *Delph*.3(2)205 (iii B.C.), Phot.

3. in pl., *fastenings*, λάρνακος Sch.Theoc.7.78.

ζυγαστροφέω, doubtful word in Sophr.90.

ζῠγέω, *march in line*, opp. στοιχεῖν (in file), Ascl.*Tact*.2.6, al.

2. *form a line*, of contingents, Plb.3.113.8.

ζῠγή, ἡ, *pair*, *PSI*3.225.4 (vi A.D.); *faggot*, ib.5.481.4 (v/vi A.D.).

ζῠγηδόν, Adv. *in pairs*, Hld.10.27.

ζῠγηφόρος, ον, poet. for ζυγοφόρος (q.v.), A.*Fr*.326, E.*Rh*.303.

ζῠγία (A), ἡ, *maple, Acer campestre*, Thphr.*HP*3.3.1, 5.3.3, Dicaearch.2.2, Plin.*HN*16.67.

ζῠγία (B), ἡ, = ζεῦξις, νυμφίδιαι ζ., i.e. wedlock, *GVI*653 (Syros, ii/iii A.D.).

ζῠγιατής, *jumentarius*, *Gloss*.

ζῠγίζω, = ζευγ-, Suid.

ζῠγικός, ή, όν, (ζυγός) *of* or *for a balance*, τὰ -κά Nicom.*Harm*.2.

ζῠγιμος, ον, = ζύγιος I, βοῦς Plb.34.8.9.

ζῠγινος, η, ον, *of the tree* ζυγία, Thphr.*HP*5.3.3.

ζῠγιον, τό, = ζυγόν III. 1, ὑπὸ τὰ ζ. Callix.1, cf. Aq., Sm.Pr.11.1.

ζῠγιος, α, ον also ος, ον E. (v. infr.), *IG*2.1604.71 (iv B.C.): (ζῠγόν):—*of* or *for the yoke*, esp. (sc. ἵππος) *draught-horse*, opp. σειραφόρος, E.*IA*221 (lyr.), Ar.*Nu*.122: c. gen., θηρῶν ζυγίους ζεύξασα σατίνας having yoked cars to *teams* of beasts, E.*Hel*.1310: as Subst., κατασκευάσαι .. ὁδὸν ζυγίοις πορευτήν *Milet*.3 No.149.45 (ii B.C.).

II. *of marriage, nuptial*, ζ. .. θαλάμων *GVI*1431 (Athens, ii A.D.) epith. of Hera as patroness of marriage, A.R.4.96 Musae.275; also of other divinities, as Aphrodite, *IG*3.171, cf. *AP*7.555 (Joann.), Hsch.

III. ζύγιος, ὁ, = ζυγίτης, Poll.1.87, 120;

b. *of a* ζυγίτης or ζυγῖται, κώπη *IG*2.1604.71; κῶπαι ib. 1607.59, 1609.51 (all iv B.C.), Polyaen.5.22.4.

IV. *of full weight*, νομίσματα *Stud.Pal*.20.121.18 (v A.D.).

ζῠγίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ἕρπυλλος, Dsc.3.38, Philin.ap.Ath.15.681f.

ζῠγίσκον, τό, Dim. of ζύγιον, *IG*2.1549.9.

ζῠγίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *the rower who sat on the mid-most of the three banks*, like μεσόνεος, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1106.

ζῠγῖτις, ιδος, fem. of ζύγιος II, Nicom.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.144 B.

ζυγκλεῖ· μύει, ὁρμᾷ, σκυθρωπάζει, Hsch.

ζῠγοδέσμιον, τό, Dim. of sq., *PLond*.1821.113.

ζῠγοδεσμον, τό, (ζυγόν I) *yoke-band*, i.e. a band for fastening the yoke to the pole, ζ. ἅμα ζυγῷ ἐννεάνχυ Il.24.270, cf. *PFay*.121.5 (i/ii A.D.); of the Gordian knot, Plu.*Alex*.18, etc.: pl., ζυγόδεσμα Procl.*H*.1.31, *AP*9.155 (Agath.), 741, etc.:—also **-δεσμος,** ὁ, Artem.2.24, Them.*Or*.2.30b.

ζῠγοδέτης, ου, ὁ, (δέω A) = foreg., Hsch.

ζῠγοειδής, ές, *like a yoke*, ὀστᾶ Gal.14.721.

ζῠγοεις· βούτυρος, Cyr. (ζυγοήσεις· βότρυς Hsch.).

ζῠγοκέφᾰλον, τό, *tax on land at so much a jugum*, *CIG*2712.5 (Mylasa, v A.D.), Just.*Nov*.17.8.

ζῠγοκρούστης, ου, ὁ, *one who uses a false balance*, Artem.4.57.

ζῠγολωρον, τό, = ζυγόδεσμος, Sch.rec.A.*Pers*.188.

ζῠγομᾰχέω, *struggle with one's yoke-fellow*, ἵππου ἐν ἅρματι ζ. App.*Syr*.33; Plu.2.445c.

2. generally, *struggle, quarrel*, τινι *Com.Adesp*.207; Men.*Dysc*.17, cf. Hyp.*Fr*.245, Procop.Gaz.p.141 B.; πορνοβοσκοῖς .. διὰ βίου ζ. Phld.*Herc*.223.8; περί τινος D.39.6; πρὸς τὴν τύχην Men.673; πρὸς οἰκέτην Plu.*Cat.Ma*.21, cf. Chor. in *Hermes*17.235; ὑπὲρ ὀνόματος Gal.10.963.

ζῠγομᾰχία, ἡ, *quarrelling, strife*, Aristaenet.1.2.

ζῠγόν, τό, also **ζυγός,** ὁ (in various senses) in LXX masc. where determinable, exc. neut. pl. Le.19.36, *h.Cer*.217, Pl.*Ti*.63b, Theoc.30.29, LXXGe.27.40, al. Plb.4.82.2, Ev.Matt.11.29, Jul.*Or*.5.173a, etc.: rarely in pl., ζυγοί LXXPr.11.1, Sch.Th.1.29: Delph. **δυγός** (q.v.).

I. *yoke* of a plough or carriage, ζ. ἵππειον Il.5.799, 23.392; ὑπὸ ζυγὸν ἤγαγεν ἵππους 5.731, cf. Od.3.383; ἐπὶ ζυγὸν αὐχέι θεῖναι βουσί Hes.*Op*.815, cf. 581; ὑπὸ ζυγόφιν (i.e. ζυγοῦ) λύον ἵππους Il.24.576: prov., τὸν αὐτὸν ἕλκειν ζ. 'to be in the same boat', Aristaenet.2.7, Zen.3.43; ταὔτ' ἐμοὶ ζ. τρίβεις Herod.6.12.

2. metaph., ἐπὶ ζυγὸς αὐχένι κεῖται *h.Cer*.217; ἐχθροῖσιν ὑπὸ ζυγὸν αὐχένα θήσω Thgn.1023; ἐπαυχένιον λαβεῖν ζ. Pi.*P*.2.93; δούλιον ζ. *the yoke* of slavery, Hdt.7.8.γ´, A.*Th*.75 (pl.), 471, etc.; δουλείας, ἀνάγκης ζ., S.*Aj*.944, E.*Or*.1330; ὑπὸ ζυγῷ λοφον δικαίως εἶχον S.*Ant*.291; ἐπιτιθέναι τινὶ ζυγὰ τοῦ μὴ .. so as to prevent .., X.*Cyr*.3.1.27; ζυγῷ ζυγῆναι Pl.*R*.508a; ἄγειν ὑπὸ τὸν ζ. τινάς Plb.4.82.2, cf. D.H.3.22; ὑπὸ τὸν ζ. ὑπαγαγεῖν D.C.*Fr*.36.10; ζυγὸν ὑποστῆναι D.H.10.20, w. ref. to a bridge, A.*Pers*.72.

II. *cross-bar* of the φόρμιγξ and sim. instruments, Il.9.187; Thphr.*HP*5.7.6.

2. ζυγὸς ἡ τῆς ἀμπέλου πρὸς τὴν χάρακα συζυγία *Gp*.5.29.6.

III. in pl., *thwarts* or *benches joining* the opposite sides of a ship, Od.9.99, 13.21, Hdt.2.96: rarely in sg., θοὸν εἰρεσίας ζυγόν S.*Aj*.249 (lyr.): metaph., of the seat of authority compared to the helmsman's seat, ἐς τὸ πρῶτον πόλεος ζ. E.*Ion*595; ἐπεὶ δ' ἐπὶ ζυγοῖς καθέζετ' ἀρχῆς Id.Ph.74; σὺ ταῦτα φωνεῖς νερτέρᾳ προσήμενος κώπῃ, κρατούντων τῶν ἐπὶ ζυγῷ δορός*;* while on the *main thwart* sits authority, A.*Ag*.1618; also of a coachman's *seat, box*, *PMasp*.303.15 (vi A.D.).

2. in pl., *cross-pieces* of a door, *IG*1.372.199, 2^2.1457.14, 1672.155.

IV. *beam of the balance*, ζυγὸν ταλάντου A.*Supp*.822 (lyr.), cf. Arist.*Mech*.850^{a}4: hence, *the balance itself* (cf. πῆχυς IV), αἵρειν τὸν ζυγόν Pl.*Ti*.63b; ἐν πλάστιγγι ζυγοῦ κεῖσθαι Id.*R*.550e; ζυγῷ ἐν τῷ ζ. ἱστάναι, Lys.10.18, Pl.*Prt*.356b; ζυγὸν ἱστάναι D.*Prooem*.55: in pl., Id.25.46, *SIG*975.39 (Delos, iii B.C.): prov., ζ. μὴ ὑπερβαίνειν Plythag.ap.D.L.8.18, *PColl.Youtie*92.28 (A.D. 569).

b. the constellation *Libra*. Hipparch.3.1.5, Ph.1.28, Man.2.137, etc.; ζ. Ἀφροδίτης Porph.*Antr*.22.

V. καρχασίου the *yard-arm* at the mast head, Pi.*N*.5.51, cf. Ach.Tat.5.16.

VI. *cross-strap* of a sandal, Ar.*Lys*.417, Poll.781; ζυγός, ὁ, Phot.

VII. *pair*, κλεινὸν ζυγόν, of persons, E.*Hel*.392; κατὰ ζυγά in *pairs*, Arist.*HA*544^{a}5, Theoc.13.32.

VIII. *rank* or *line* of soldiers, opp. *file* (στοῖχος), ἐν τῷ πρώτῳ ζ. ἐμάχοντο τέσσαρες Th.5.68; ὁ ζυγός Polyaen.4.4.3 (τὰ ζυγά 2.10.4); κατὰ ζυγόν *line with line*, Plb.1.45.9; κατ' ἄνδρα καὶ ζ. Id.3.81.2; esp. *front rank*, Ael.*Tact*.7.1, Arr.*Tact*.8.1; also of the Chorus, Sch. Ar.*Pax*733 D; Poll.4.108.

IX. ζυγὰ ἢ ἄζυγα *even* or odd, a game, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.817.

X. meaure of land, *SIG*963.13 (Amorgos, iv B.C.), cf. ζεῦγος 4.

ζῠγοποιέω, *make yokes*, wrongly cited by Poll.7.115 fr. Ar.*Pl*.513.

ζῠγοποιός, ὁ, *maker of yokes*, Pherecr.130, *AD*24.300 (Thessalonica; see also *SEG*33.495).

ζῠγός, ὁ, v. sub ζυγόν.

ζῠγοσταθμέω, = ζυγοστατέω, Tz.ad Lyc.270, 275 (both Pass.). **-ος,** ὁ, *balance*, Plu.2.928b.

ζῠγοστᾰσία, ἡ, *weighing*, *PGrenf*.2..46^{a}8 (ii A.D.).

b. = ζυγοστάσιον, *weigh-house*, *PLond*.301.11 (ii A.D.).

ζῠγοστᾰσιον, τό, *weigh-house*, *CIG*3705 (Apollonia ad Rhyndacum), *JRS*2.87 (Antioch in Pisidia): pl., *IGRom*.4.657 (Acmonia); -στασίου [τέλος] *weighing*-toll, *BGU*337.20 (ii/iii A.D.).

2. *zygostasii munus*, office of ζυγοστάτης, *Cod.Theod*.14.26.1

ζῠγοστᾰτέω, *weigh by the balance, weigh*, ὥσπερ ἐν τρυτάνῃ Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.49; τινὰς πρὸς τὸν Τιμάρχου βραχίονα Alciphr.2.2, *weigh out, allot*, τοῖς θεοῖς τὰς τιμάς Max.Tyr.39.5.

b. *act as libripens*, Mitteis *Chr*.316 ii 4 (ii A.D.).

II. Pass., *to be inquilibrium*, Plb.6.10.7; ἐζυγοστατεῖτο αὐτοῖς ὁ πόλεμος Id.1.20.5.

ζῠγοστᾰτημα, ατος, τό, *balance*, Eust.665.29.

ζῠγοστᾰτης, ου, Dor. **-ᾱς,** ὁ, *public weigher*, *Cod.Just*.10.73.2 (iv A.D.), Artem.2.37: metaph., ὀρθὸς ὢν ζ., of Zeus, Cerc.4.33, *PAlex*.40.2 (iv/v A.D.), *Corinth*8(1).158; of Hermes (as patron of ἀγορανόμοι), *IIlion*4.9.

ζῠγόταυρον, τό, *yoke, pair of oxen*, *PFlor*.167.3, 256.3 (iii A.D.).

ζῠγότρᾰχηλον [ᾰ], τό, *neck-piece of yoke*, *PLond*.3.1177.190 (ii A.D.).

ζῠγότρῡτάνη [ᾰ], ἡ, *balance*, Phot. s.v. ζυγός.

ζῠγουλκός, όν, *drawing the yoke*, βόες Moschio Trag.6.26.

ζῠγόφιν, Ep. gen. of ζυγόν, Il.24.576; ὑπὸ ζ. Poet.ap.D.Chr.32.85.

ζῠγοφορέω, *weigh*, in Pass., Hsch.

II. v. ζευγοφορέομαι.

ζῠγοφορος, ον, *bearing the yoke*, πῶλος E.*HF*121 (lyr., -ηφόρος codd.); ἵπποι Plu.2.524a: elsewh. in poet. form **ζυγηφόρος** (q.v.).

ζῠγόω, (ζυγόν) *yoke, join together*, [σκέλη] Sor.1.84; ζ. κιθάραν *put the cross-bar to* the lyre, Luc.*DDeor*.7.4, *DMar*.1.4; κανόνες ἐζυγωμένοι δύο Agatho4.2, cf. LXXEz.41.26.

2. *close*, χείλη ῥαφαῖς Paul.Aeg.6.67 (prob.); *shut off*, Hp.*Cord*.12 (Pass.).

3. metaph., *bring under the yoke, subdue*, A.*Fr*.115.

ζύγρα, ἡ, dialectic form for διύγρα (sc. χώρα), *marsh-land*, Eust.295.28.

ζυγωγόν, glossed ἧπαρ, dub.l. in *PLond*.1821.50 (prob. ζυγωτόν = συκωτόν).

ζῠγώδης, ες, f.l. for ζυγάδην (wh. is restored fr. Lyd.*Mens*.2.12), Ph.1.22.

ζῠγωθρίζω, *weigh, examine*, Ar.*Nu*.745, acc. to Sch.: but acc. to Poll.10.26 from **ζύγωθρον** (*the bar of a door*), *lock up*.

ζῠγωμα, ατος, τό, *bolt, bar*, Plb.7.16.5.

b. *cross-rod*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.177.8.

II. = ζυγόν III. 1, Sch.Th.1.29.

III. *arcus zygomaticus*, which connects the cranial with the facial bones, Gal.2.437, 746, Poll.2.85; cf. ζυγοειδής.

IV. = ζυγόν II Ptol.*Alm*.7.5.

V. *canal-lock*, *PFlor*.273.20 (iii A.D.).

ζῠγωσις, εως, ἡ, (cf. ζυγόν IV) *a balancing*, κατὰ τὴν ζύγωσιν of heavy oars, Callix.1.

ζῠγωσις, εως, ἡ, *weighing* of money, prob. in *CPR*8.40.3 (iv A.D.).

ζῠγωτός, ή, όν, (ζυγόω) *yoked*, ἅρματα ζ. S.*El*.702.

ζύθιον, τό, Dim. of ζῦθος, = ἀλφίτου πόσις, Hsch. (ἡ ἐξ ἀ. π. Gramm. in Reitzenstein.Ind.*Lect.Rost*.1892/3p.12.)

ζῡθοπώλης, v. ζυτο-.

ζῦθος, ου, ὁ (also -εος, τό, Thphr. (v. infr.), D.S. (v. infr.)), an Egyptian kind of *beer*, brewed with barley, Thphr.*CP*6.11.2, Dsc.2.87, Str.17.1.14, D.S.1.34, etc.; cf. ζῦτος.

2. *beer* of northern nations, Posidon.15 J., Str.3.3.7, D.S.5.26. (The word was used in Egypt acc. to Thphr. l.c., etc.: written ζυτο- (q.v.) in the older Pap.: freq. accented ζύθος in codd., but ζῦθος Phot., ζῡ- in verse, Poet.ap.D.Chr.32.82, Colum.10.116.)

ζῡμάριον, τό, *ferment*, Anon.Alch.20.3 (mod. Gk. ζυμάρι *dough*).

ζύμη [ῡ], ἡ, *leaven*, Arist.*GA*755[a]18, LXXEx.12.15; *beer-yeast*, *PTeb*.375.27 (ii A.D.), etc.: metaph., of *corruption, falsehood*, Ev.Matt.16.6, etc. (ζῡ-μᾱ or ζῡσ-μᾱ, cf. Skt. *yauti* 'mix', Skt. *yūs*, Lat. *jūs* 'soup', Lett. *jaut* 'stir dough', *javs* 'dough'.)

ζυμήεις, εσσα, εν, *leavened*, ἄρτος Hsch.

ζυμίζω, *to be like leaven*, τὴν ὀσμήν Dsc.2.80.

ζυμίτης ἄρτος [ῑ], ὁ, *leavened* bread, Cratin.99 (prob. l.), Hp.*Vict*.2.42, 3.75, X.*An*.7.3.21, LXXLe.7.3(13), Sor.1.94, Philostr.*Im*.2.26.

ζυμίωσις, εως, ἡ, = ζύμωσις, subject of lost work by Zos.Alch.p.216 B.

ζῡμοειδής, ές, = ζυμώδης, Sch.Orib.4p.526 D.

ζῡμουργός, ὁ, *maker of leaven*, *POxy*.754 (i A.D.), *PAmh*.2.128.29 (ii A.D.), *PFay*.333 (ii A.D.).

ζῡμόω, (ζύμη) *leaven*, μικρὰ ζύμη ὅλον τὸ φύραμα ζ. 1Ep.Cor.5.6:—Pass., *to be leavened, ferment*, LXXEx.12.34, 39, Plu.2.659b, etc.; of digestion, τὰ μέλανα -οῦται Hp.*Acut*.61; [κοιλίη] ἐζυμωμένη *in a ferment*, Id.*VM*11.

2. *cause to effercesce*, Aët.1 *Praef*.:—Pass., ζυμουμένη [χύτρα] Alex.124.8.

ζῡμώδης, ες, *like leaven*, Arist.*GA*755[a]23.

ζῡμωμα, ατος, τό, *fermented mixture*, Pl.*Ti*.74d; ζύμωμα χθονός, of a fungus, Nic.*Al*.521, cf. 525 cum Sch. ad loc.

ζῡμωσις, εως, ἡ, *fermentation*, Pl.*Ti*.66b, Plu.2.659b, Gal.16.661; ἥπατος ζύμωσις *a swelling* of the liver, Hp.*Epid*.4.8.

ζῡμωτικός, ή, όν, *causing to ferment*, τινος Diocl.*Fr*.118.

ζῡμωτός, ή, όν, *fermented, leavened*, LXXEx.13.7, al.

ζῡτᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, *brewer*, *BGU*1087 ii 2 (iii A.D.).

ζῡτηρά, ἡ, *tax on brewing*, *PCair.Zen*.176.30 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.40.4 (ii B.C.).

ζῡτικός, ή, όν, *of beer*, τιμή *PMich*.II 121[r]4.vi 2 (i A.D.); -κόν, τό, *beer-tax*, *PTeb*.337 intr. (ii/iii A.D.), *PLond*.254[v].70 (ii A.D.).

ζῡτοποιέω, *brew beer*, *PCair.Zen*.199.9 (iii B.C.).

ζῡτοποιΐα, ἡ, *brewing*, *Ostr.Fay*.;10.4 (i A.D.).

ζῡτοποιός, ὁ, *brewer*, *PPetr*.3p.85 (iii B.C.), al., *PTeb*.5.173 (ii B.C.), etc.

ζῡτοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *beer-seller*, *PMil.Vogl*.278.22 (ii A.D.), *BGU*2280b.1 (A.D. 276); ζυθο- *POxy*.85 iv 4 (iv A.D.).

ζῡτοπώλιον, τό, *beer-shop*, *PCair.Zen*.189.6 (iii B.C.), al., *PRyl*.127.12 (i A.D.).

ζῡτοπωλις, ιδος, ἡ, *woman who sells beer*, *BGU*38.18 (ii/iii A.D.).

ζῦτος, ὁ, = ζῦθος, *PCair.Zen*.176.4 (iii B.C.), al., *PPetr*.3p.327 (iii B.C.), *UPZ*149.14 (iii/ii B.C.), *PMag.Par*.1.908, *OGI*200.16 (Axum, iv A.D.):—also **ζῦτος,** εος, τό, *PHib*.1.113.6 (iii B.C.), Glauc.ap.*POxy*.1802.42.

ζῡτουργεῖον, τό, *brewery*, *PPetr.ined*. iii No.124 (iii B.C.), v. indicem.

ζῶ (contr. fr. ζώω: ζάω only in Gramm., *EM*410.38), ζῇς (Choerob.*in Theod*.2.28), ζῇ, ζῆτε (but ζῇς, ζῇ acc. to Anon.ap.*EM*410.48, Sophronius.ap.Choerob.*in Theod*.2.416); imper. ζῆ S.*Fr*.167, E.*IT*699, ζῆθι (as if from ζῆμι, cf. *EM* l.c.) Pherecr.11 D., Men.*Mon*.191, *AP*10.43, σύ-ζηθι Philem.ap.*Et.Gen*. s.v. ζῇ; opt. ζῴην; inf. ζῆν: impf. ἔζων S.*El*.323, Ar.*Ra*.1072; ἔζην in most codd. of D.24.7 is a form suggested by ἔζης, ἔζη; 3 pl. ἔζων Ar.*V*.709, Pl.*Lg*.679c: fut. ζήσω Ar.*Pl*.263, Pl.*R*.465d, Men.*Mon*.186, [Epich.]267, ζήσομαι Hp.*Nat.Puer*.30, D.25.82, Arist.*Pol*.1327[b]5: aor. 1 ἔζησα Hp.*Prog*.1, *AP*7.470 (Mel.), Plu.2.786a, etc.: pf. ἔζηκα Arist.*Metaph*.1048[b]25, D.H.5.68;, etc.: but in Att. aor. and pf. are mostly supplied from βιόω. Exc. part. ζῶντος Il.1.88, Hom. always uses the Ep. Ion. Lyr. pres. **ζώω** (also in Pi.*O*.2.25, Hdt.7.46, al., Diog.Apoll.4, Herod.2.29, *IG*12(8).600.9 (Thasos), and Trag. (in lyr.), S.*El*.157, *OC*1213, cf. *BCH*47.95 (Cavalla), *Bull.Soc*.Arch.*Bulg*.7.13 (Macedonia); subj. ζώῃ *IG*12(8).262.12 (Thasos, v B.C.), cf. *Schwyzer*339, al. (Delph.), contr. ζῷ *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.161 (Cyrene); Boeot. **δώω** *Schwyzer*509.14 (Lebadea, iii B.C.), etc. Cret. **δώω** *Leg.Gort*.4.21, al.); inf.

ζωέμεναι, -έμεν, Od.7.149, 24.436: impf. ἔζωον 22.245, Hes.*Op*.112, Hdt.4.112; Ion. ζώεσκον Hes.*Op*.90, Bion1.30: aor. 1 ἔζωσα, Call.*fr*191.39 Pf. (ἐπ-) Hdt.1.120; inf. ζῶσαι *IG*11(4).1299 (Delos): pf. part. ἐζωκότα *BMus.Inscr*.1009 (Cyzicus); inf. ζόειν Semon.1.17: impf. ζόεν *AP*13.21 (Theodorid.). (Root *gu̯iē-, gu̯iō-* also in βίος and ὑγιής (q.v.).)

I. prop. of animal life, *live*, Hom. (v. infr.), etc.; also of plants τό ζῆν κοινὸν εἶναι φαίνεται καὶ τοῖς φυτοῖς Arist.*EN*1097[b]33; ἐλέγχιστε ζωόντων vilest *of living men*, Od.10.72; ζώειν καὶ ὁρᾶν φάος ἠελίοιο Il.24.558; ζῶντος καὶ ἐπὶ χθονὶ δερκομένοιο 1.88, cf. Od.16.439; ζῶν καὶ βλέπων A.*Ag*.677; ζώει τε καὶ ἔστιν Od.24.263; ζώντων καὶ ὄντων D.18.72; τοῦ εἶναί τε καί ζῆν ἕνεκα Pl.*R*.369d; ζῶσα πόλις καί ἐγρηγορυῖα Id.*Lg*.809d; ζῶν καὶ ἔμψυχος Id.*Phdr*.276a; ῥεῖα ζώοντες *living* at ease, of the gods, Il.6.138, al.; ζῶν κατακαυθῆναι to be burnt *alive*, Hdt.1.86: c. acc. temp., ζ. ἤματα πάντα *h.Ven*.221, etc.; ὀλίγα ἔτεα Hdt.3.22: c. dat. modi, δμῶες .. ἄλλα τε πολλὰ οἷσίν τ᾽ εὖ ζώουσι whereby men *live* in comfort, Od.17.423, cf. D.60.5; κοράκων πονηρίᾳ Ar.*Th*.868; ἐπὶ τοῖς αἰσχίστοις ἔργοις, ἐπὶ τοῖς παροῦσιν ἀγαθοῖς, And.1.100, Isoc.10.18; also ζῆν ἀπό τινος *to live on* a thing, Thgn.1156, Hdt.1.216, 2.36, 4.22, Ar.*Pax*850 etc.; ἔκ τινος Id.*Ec*.591, D.57.36, 1Ep.Cor.9.14: c. part., ζῆν συκοφαντῶν And.1.99; ἐργαζόμενοι Arist.*Pol*.1292[b]27: c. dat. commodi, ζῆν ἑαυτῷ *for* oneself, dub.l. in E.*Ion*646, cf. Ar.*Pl*.470, Men.507; τὸ ζῆν, = ζωή, A.*Pr*.681, Pl.*Phd*.77d (without Art. εἰς ἕτερον ζ. Id.*Ax*.365d); διὰ παντὸς τοῦ ζῆν Ep.Hebr.2.15; also, *a living*, τὸ ζ. οὐκ ἔχομεν *OGI*515.57 (Mylasa, iii A.D.); ζήτω ὁ βασιλεύς *long live* the king, LXX1Ki.10.24; βασιλεῦ, εἰς τὸν αἰῶνα ζῆθι ib.Da.3.9; asseverations, ζῶ ἐγώ, καὶ ζῶν τὸ ὄνομά μου, καί .. ib.Nu.14.21; ζῇ κύριος, εἰ .., ὅτι .., ib.1Ki.19.6, 29.6; ζῇ ἡ ψυχή σου, εἰ ̓ὅδα ib.17.55, part., on a tablet set up to a person in his/her lifetime, ζώσῃ φρονο[ύ]σῃ Πρωτογένης ἀνέστησεν συμβίῳ Ἀργυρίδι Mitchell *N. Galatia*93, cf. φρονέω IV lines 13ff.; also of a survivor in a joint epitaph, ib. 108, *SEG*30.595 (Maced., ii/iii A.D.).

2. = βιόω, *live, pass one's life*, c. acc. cogn., ζώεις δ᾽ ἀγαθὸν βίον Od.15.491; ζ. βίον μοχθηρόν S.*El*.599, cf. E.*Med*.249, Ar.*V*.506, etc.; ζόην τὴν αὐτήν Hdt.4.112, cf. Pl.*R*.344e; τὸν βίον ἀσφαλῶς Philem.213.5; ἥδιστον ἀνθρώπων βίον S.*Fr*.583.4; νυμφίων βίον Ar.*Av*.161; also ζ. ἀβλαβεῖ βίῳ S.*El*.650, cf. *Tr*.168; εὖ ζῆν Id.*Ph*.505; κακῶς Id.*OC*799; ζ. δοῦλος Id.*OT*410; ἐκ τῶν ἄλλων ὧν ἔζης from the other *acts of your life*, D.21.134; ποιεῖσθαι φθόνον ἐξ ὧν ζῇς ib.196.

3. aor. 1 ἔζησα, causal, *quicken*, ἐν τῇ ὁδῷ σου ζῆσόν με LXXPs.118(119).37, al.

II. *live* in the fullest sense, δι᾽ ὧν ζῆν ἐπιστάμεθα X.*Mem*.3.3.11, etc. βιοὺς μὲν ἔτη τόσα, ζήσας δὲ ἔτη ἑπτά D.C.69.19; in religious or mystical sense, Ep.Rom.7.9, al., cf. Ramsay *Cities and Bishoprics* 2p.565 (Phryg); θεὸς ζῶν LXXDe.5.26(23), etc.: freq. metaph. of things, *to be in full vugour*, ὄλβος ζώει μάσσων Pi.*I*.3.5; ἄτης θύελλαι ζῶσι A.*Ag*.819; ζῶντι χρώμενος ποδί S.*Fr*.790; [μαντεῖα] αἰεὶ ζῶντα περιποτᾶται Id.*OT*482; ἀεί ζῇ ταῦτα [νόμιμα] Id.*Ant*.457; τὰς ξυμφορὰς τῶν βουλευμάτων ζώσας μάλιστα *have* most *living power*, Id.*OT*45; λόγια ζῶντα Act.Ap.7.38; χρόνῳ τῷ ζῶντι καὶ παρόντι S.*Tr*.1169; ζῶσα φλόξ *living* fire, E.*Ba*.8; ὕδωρ ζῶν *spring* water, LXXNu.5.17 (and metaph., Ev.Jo.4.10); ζώσης φωνῆς Cic.*Att*.2.12.2.

ζωαγρία, ἡ, = ζωγρεῖον, Ael.*NA*13.10.

ζωάγρια, ων, τά, (ζωός, ἀγρέω, orig. *ransom paid for a prisoner taken alive*) *reward for life saved*, ζωάγρι᾽ ὀφέλλεις Od.8.462; δῶρα λάμψονται ζωάγρια Κροίσου Hdt.3.36; Θέτι .. ζωάγρια τίνειν Il.18.407, cf. Call.*Fr*.162, *AP*6.220.15 (Diosc.); rare in Prose, Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1014.49; also, *offerings* to Aesculapius and other gods *for recovery from illness*, *IG*14.967 *a* 5: c. gen., νούσων ibid.; ζ. ἀποθύειν Ael.*NA*11.31: sg. in Orac.ap.Plu.*Arat*.43:—a form **ζώγρια,** τά, Suid.:—Adj. **ζωάγριος,** ον, ζ. μοι χάριτας ἀφλήσεις you will owe me thanks *for a life saved*, Babr.50.15.

ζωαλκής, ές, *life-preserving*, χείρ, of Παιάν, *IG*14.1015.

ζωάριον, τό, Dim. of ζῷον, *Sammelb*.5224.57, Sch.A.R.1.1265, 3.276.

ζωάρκεια, ἡ, *means of subsistence*, Sch.E.*Hec*.362: **ζωαρκία,** Anon.*Prog*. in Rh.1.599 W.: **ζωαρκέω,** *support life*, Gramm. in Reitzenstein.*Ind.Lect.Rost*.1892/3p.10.

ζωαρκής, ές, *life-supporting*, αὐγή *Milet*.6.18 (ii A.D.), cf. Procl.*H*.1.2, Nonn.*D*.25.178; χρεία *PLond*.5.1729.17, al. (vi A.D.); τὰ ζ. *the necessaries of life*, Phot.

ζῴαρχος, ον, *commander of one elephant*, Ascl.*Tact*.9.1, Ael.*Tact*.23.1.

ζωγάνης, ὁ, *slave-king* at festival in Babylon, Beros.3.

ζώγη, a kind of *plant*, Hsch.

ζώγιος, v. ζῶκος.

ζωγλύφος [ῠ], = ζῳογλ-, Mitteis *Chr*.129.15 (ii B.C.); recommended by Philem.Lex (cf. Philol.57.353 sqq.) in Reitzenstein *Gesch.d.Gr.Etym*.p.394.

ζωγονέω, = ζωογονέω, of a *living* tree, *POxy*.1188.4 (i A.D.):—Pass., S.E.*M*.1.264 (s.v.l.).

ζωγορίτης· ὁ ὀπὸς τοῦ ὀποβαλσάμου, Hsch.

ζωγρᾰφεῖον, τό, *painter's studio*, Plu.2.471f.

ζωγρᾰφέω, *paint from life, paint*, τινα Pl.*R*.598b, etc.:—Pass., Id.*Cra*.434b: metaph., ἡδοναὶ .. ἐζωγραφημέναι Id.*Phlb*.40b; ὀνείρους ζ. Porph.*Chr*.23.

II. *adorn with, paint*, τὰς ληκύθους Ar.*Ec*.996; τὰς ὀφρῦς ἀσβόλῳ Alex.98.16, cf. Nicostr.ap.Stob.4.23.62.

III. generally, *adorn*, κῆπον σὺν τοῖς φυτοῖς *Arch.Pap*.2.449.

ζωγρᾰφημα, ατος, τό, *a picture*, Pl.*Phlb*.39d, *Cra*.430b sq. Plu.*Tim*.36, Id.2.64a, etc., *SEG*36.1287 (Syria, Chr.)

ζωγρᾰφητός, ή, όν, *painted, parti-coloured*, Hsch. s.v. ποικίλον, prob. in *Dura* p.93

ζωγρᾰφία, ἡ, *art of painting*, Democr.28[a], Pl.*Phdr*.275d, X.*Mem*.1.4.3: metaph., φυσικὴ ζ. Secund.*Sent*.14.

II. *painting*, τῶν παρειῶν v.l. in Philostr.*Ep*.22 (cod. Barocc.50); τοῦ στύλου *IGRom*.1.1272 (Egypt, ii A.D.), *Inscr.Magn*.107.13 (ii B.C.), Phld.*Rh*.2.166 S.

2. metaph., ἐπὶ σκιᾷ (sc. οὐσίᾳ) ζωγραφία καὶ τὸ φαίνεσθαι Plot.6.3.8.

ζωγρᾰφίδες, *picrurae*, *Gloss*.

ζωγρᾰφικός, ή, όν, *skilled in painting*, Pl.*Tht*.145a, X.*Smp*.4.21: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *the art of painting*, D.S.14.46; *connected with painting, used by painters*, γένη *BGU*10.11 (ii A.D.); ἀσβολή Dsc.5.162. Adv. -κῶς S.E.*M*.11.255.

ζωγρᾰφος, ὁ, (ζωός or ζωή, γράφω) *one who paints from life* or *from nature*, Hdt.2.46, Pl.*Grg*.448c, 453c, *Lg*.656e, etc.: metaph., πολιτειῶν ζ. Id.*R*.501c: generally, *painter*, Luc.*Herod*.4, Epigr.41. (*PSI*4.346, 407 (iii B.C.), *SIG*82.3 (ii B.C.), Pap. in *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1904(2).6 (ii B.C.), *EM*412.53.)

ζωγρᾰφφησις, εως, ἡ, *painting*, *ISmyrna*685.3 (iv A.D.).

ζωγρεία, v. ζωγρία.

ζωγρεῖον (sts. written **ζώγριον** as in Porph.*Gaur*.14.4), τό, *place for keeping animals, a menagerie*, Str.12.3.30 (pl.), Epict.*Gnom*.62 (pl.), Porph.*Sent*.28; *cage*, Aq.Je.5.27; *trap*, Onos.11.3; *fish-pond*, Plu.2.89a, Ael.*NA*11.34.

II. pl., ζωγρεῖα, τά, = ζωάγρια, Hld.8.17.

ζωγρεύς, έως, ὁ, dub.l. (for ζῷον ?) in Gal.4.497 (*BpW*36.799).

ζωγρεύω, = ζωγρέω, Polyaen.4.3.27 (Pass.).

ζωγρέω, (ζωός, ἀγρέω) *take, save alive, take captive* instead of killing, ζώγρει, Ἀτρέος υἱέ, σὺ δ᾽ ἄξια δεξαι ἄποινα Il.6.46, cf. 10.378, Hdt.1.86, etc.; εἷλε .. καὶ ἐζώγρνσε Id.3.52; τοὺς μὲν ἀπέκτειναν, τινὰς δὲ καὶ ἐζώγρησαν Th.2.92; πλὴν ὅσον ἐκ τριῶν νεῶν οὓς ἐζώγρησαν Id.7.23; πλὴν μηδαμῇ μηδαμῶς ζωγροῦντας provided that they do not *spare* him *alive*, Pl.*Lg*.868c; opp. διαφθείρειν, ἀποκτεῖναι, Plb.3.84.10, LXXNu.31.18: metaph., ἀνθρώπους ἔσῃ ζωγρῶν Ev.Luc.5.10; of ships, ἃς ἐζώγρησεν αὐτάνδρους Charito7.6:—Pass., Isoc.12.194, Hdt.1.66, 5.77.

II. *restore to life and strength, revive*, περὶ δὲ πνοιὴ Βορέαο ζώγρει ἐπιπνείουσα Il.5.698 (quoted by Aret.*CA*2.3); perh. *activate*, ἐπὶ φλογὶ ζωγρηθεῖσα χαλβάνη Nic.*Th*.51 (v.l. μοιρηθεῖσα), *preserve alive*, ζώγρει, δέσποτ᾽ ἄναξ, τὸν σὸν ναετῆρα *Epigr.Gr*.841.7 (Thrace, ii A.D.).

ζωγρία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *taking alive*, ζωγρίῃ λαβεῖν or αἱρέειν, = ζωγρεῖν, Hdt.6.28, 37; συλλαβεῖν *SIG*700.30 (Macedonia, ii B.C.). ζωγρια ἐγκρατὴς or κύριος γενέσθαι τινός, Plb.1.9.8, 1.79.4; ζωγρίᾳ ἀνάγεσθαι or εἰσανάγεσθαι, Str.11.11.6, Plb.1.82.2; ζ. ἀποβαλεῖν τινα to lose him *by his being captured*, ib.15.2, Str.8.4.2; ζ. ἁλῶναι Plb.5.86.5.

ζωγρια, τά, v. ζωάγρια: **-ιον,** τό, v. ζωγρεῖον.

ζωγρίας, ου, ὁ, *one taken alive*, ζωγρίαν αυλλαμβάνειν, ἑλεῖν τινα, Ctes.*Fr*.29.3, 9, Zos.51; οὐ κατελίπομεν ζωγρίαν LXXDe.2.34; ζωγρίας ἐλήφθη D.S.25.10; ζωγρίας ἔλαβε δισχιλίους ibid.; ζωγρίαι ἑάλωσαν Memn.56.3.

ζῶγρος, ὁ, late form for ζωγρεῖον, *cage*, Phlp.*in de An*.106.12, Sch.Nic.*Th*.825.

II. ζῶγρον· ἐγρήγορον, Hsch.

ζωγύς, v. ζωτύς.

ζῳδαρίδιον, τό, Dim. of ζῷον, *tiny figure*, Hero *Spir*.2.34 (p.312.10 S.), *Wiener Denkschr*.47(4).59.

ζῳδάριον, τό, = foreg., Dim. of ζῷον, *animalcule*, as *a grub*, Alex.140, Arist.*HA*557^{b}1, etc.

II. = ζῴδιον I, *IG*2.1491.4, *Inscr.Délos*298 *A* 31 (iii B.C.), *SIG*^{2}588.31 (Delos, ii B.C.), Hero *Spir*.2.34, *PMag.Leid.V*.10.1.

ζῳδιᾰκός, ή, όν, (ζῴδιον) *of* or *for* ζῴδια, ζῳδιακός (with or without κύκλος), ὁ, *the Zodiac*, Eudem.ap.Theon.Sm.p.198 H., Phld.*Mus*.p.100 K., Cleom.1.4, al., D.S.2.31, etc.; also ἡ ζῳδιακή (sc. ὁδός) Man.4.168. Adv. -κῶς *according to*, or *by the zodiac*, Ptol.*Tetr*.198, Vett.Val.22.12, 137.27, al. *PMich*. in *Class.Phil*.22.13.

ζῳδιάρχης, ου, ὁ, = ζῳδιοκράτωρ, Dam.*Pr*.132.

ζῳδιογλύφος [ῠ], ον, (γλύφω) = ζῳογλύφος, Plu.2.712e.

ζῳδιοκράτωρ [ᾰ], αρος, ὁ, *divinity presiding over the zodiac*, Dam.*Pr*.131, 351.

ζῴδιον, τό, Dim. of ζῷον II, *small figure, painted* or *carved*, Hdt.1.70, *IG*1.374.288, 11(2).161 *B* 74 (Delos, iii B.C.), Plu.2.673f; *statuette*, *OGI*717.6 (Egypt, iii A.D.); of large figures, ζ. πηχῶν ἑκκαίδεκα D.S.1.47.

II. Astron., *sign of the Zodiac*, διὰ μέσων τῶν ζ. Arist.*Metaph*.1073^{b}20; ὁ κύκλος ὁ τῶν ζ. Id.*Mete*.343^{a}24, cf. Plb.9.15. 7, Zeno *Stoic*.1.34; Hipparch.2.1.3, al., Gem.1.3, Autol.1.10, etc.:—also **ζωΐδιον,** τό, Arat.544, Man.1.309, al. Vett.Val.22.12.

ζῴδιοποιός, *signarius*, *Gloss*.

ζῴδιοφόρος, *signifer*, ib.

ζῳδιωτός, ή, όν, (ζῴδιον) = ζῳωτός, λάρναξ *Inscr.Délos*1409*Ba*. ii 36 (ii B.C.) Poll.7.55, Hsch.

ζῴζω, late spelling of σῴζω, *UPZ*81 ii 19, *Sammelb*.1060, etc.

ζῴειος, α, ον, *animal*, opp. ἀνθρώπειος, ἵππειος, Dam.*Pr*.85.

ζωή (ζωιή (prob. an error) *SIG*577.34 (Milet., iii/ii B.C.)), Dor. **ζωά**: Ion. and poet. **ζόη,** Hdt.1.32, Herod.10.4, S.*Fr*.556, etc. (v. infr.), cf. *IG*9(1).86 (Hyampolis), Dor. **ζόα**: Aeol. **ζοΐα** Theoc.29.5: ἡ:—*living*, i.e. one's *substance, property*, ἦ γάρ οἱ ζ. γ᾽ ἦν ἄσπετος Od.14.96; τοὶ δὲ ζωὴν ἐδάσαντο ib.208; κατὰ ζωὴν φαγέειν 16.429; τὴν ζόην ποιέεσθαι or καταστήσασθαι ἀπὸ or ἐκ .. to get one's *living* by .., Hdt.8.105, cf. 2.36, Arist.*HA*608^{b}21; ἐξ ἁλός Theoc.*Beren*.2.

2. after Hom., *life, existence*, opp. death, Tyrt.15.5, Pi.*N*.8.36, etc.; θανάτου πέρι καὶ ζωᾶς ib.9.29; οὐδὲν γὰρ ἄλγος οἷον ἡ πολλὴ ζόη S.*Fr*.556; ζόας (ζωᾶς codd.) βιοτά E.*HF*664 (lyr.); τοῦ βίου ζωή Pl.*Ti*.44c; ὁ τῆς ζ. χρόνος *SIG*1210 (Calymna), etc.: as a term of affection, ζωή *my life!* Juv.6.195: pl., ζόαι A.*Fr*.99.13; ζωαί LXXPs.62(63).3(4); μετὰ τὴν μίαν ζ. πολλαὶ ζ. Dam.*Pr*.100; αἱ τῆς ψυχῆς ζ. καὶ δυνάμεις Iamb.*Comm.Math*.3, ἐν ζωῇ *during* (*his*) *lifetime*, *Cod.Just*.1.3.45.8.

3. *way of life*, ζόην ἔζωον τὴν αὐτήν Hdt.4.112, cf. 114.

II. ζωή, = γραῦς II, *the scum on milk*, Eust.906.52; ζόη· τὸ ἐπάνω τοῦ μέλιτος, Hsch. [The form ζόη (paroxyt.) is required by the metre in trimeters in S.*Fr*.556, E.*Hec*.1108, and in lyrics S.*Fr*.592, E.*Med*.976, al., ζωή never: ζόη in other Poets, Call.*Fr*.114, Theoc.*Ep*.18.9, Herod.10.4.] (For the root, cf. ζῶ: fancifully connected with ζέω and ζητέω, Dam.*Pr*.81: in signf. II ζόη prob. fr. ζέω) Myc. *zo-a*.

ζῳηδόν, Adv., (ζῷον) *in the manner of beasts*, Plb.6.5.9.

ζωηρός, ά, όν, (ζωή) *living* and *giving life*, Suid.

ζωητόκος, ον, = ζωοτόκος, Theognost.*Can*.87.

ζωητός, ή, όν, *capable of being vitalized*, Dam.*Pr*.83 bis.

ζωηφόρος, ον, *life-bringing*, Them.*Or*.19.228d, Sch.Il.8.70; ζ. γραμμὴ [χειρός] line *of life*, in palmistry, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.238.

ζωθάλμιος, ον, (ζωή, θάλλω) *giving the bloom and freshness of life*, Pi.*O*.7.11.

ζωθαλπής, ές, (θάλπω) *warming* or *cheering life*, Nonn.*D*.1.454:—ζωθαλπέες Ὧραι ib. 16.397.

ζωθήκη, ἡ, *small room wherein to rest by day*, opp. *dormitorium* (the bedroom), Plin.Ep.2.17.21; *zothecula*, ib.5.6.38.

II. *niche* in a wall, prob. in Apollod.*Poliorc*.145.1 (pl.); used as a *chapel*, *Supp.Epigr*.2.849 (Alexandria); Lat. *zotheca*, Dessau *ILS*5449, al.

ζωΐδιον, τό, v. ζῴδιον ad fin.

ζωϊκός, ή, όν, (ζῷον) *of* or *proper to animals*, ἡ ζ. φύσις Arist.*PA*645^{a}6, cf. 681^{b}4; ἡ ζ. ἱστορία a history *of animals*, ib.668^{b}30: περὶ ζωϊκῶν, title of lost work by Aristotle, Ath.7.328f.

2. *animal*, ψυχή, σῶμα, Porph.*Gaur*.1.2, 13.4; ζ. ἄνθρωπος Dam.*Pr*.200.

ζώϊον, τό, poet. for ζῷον, Semon.13.

ζωϊτός or **-τόν**, app. some form of sculptured figure(s), *Inscr.Délos*104–24.26 (iv B.C.); cf. ζῳοφόρος I.

ζῶκος, ὁ, ζ. ἐστι πτηνόα· οἱ δὲ ζώγιον (vv.ll. ζύγγιον, etc.) φασι, οἱ δὲ ἵρπην. ἔστι δὲ εἶδος λευκοῦ γυπὸς νεκροβόρου Cyran.17 (1.6.9 K.).

ζωκρός, = ζωρός, comp. ζωκρότερον *GVI*1815.7 (Naxos, i/ii A.D.).

ζωκτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, dub.l. in *PLond*.2.236.8 (iii A.D., fort. ζωστήρ) *PAbinn*.4.8 (iv A.D.; but perh. for ζευκτ-, cf. ζωκτήριον).

ζωκτήριον, τό, unexpld. item in an account, perh. = ζευκτήριον, *BGU*2357 ii 15 (iii A.D.).

ζῶμα, ατος, τό, (ζώννυμι) *loin-cloth, drawers*, worn next the body in a boxing contest, ζ. δέ οἱ πρῶτον παρακάββαλεν Il.23.683; in war, 4.216; ἑπόμην σάκος οἶον ἔχων καὶ ζ. φαεινόν Od.14.482; ζώματα καὶ κυπάσσιδες Alc.15.6.

2. = ἔνδυμα, πεζοφόροις ζ. A.*Fr*.246.

3. *band* used in surgery, Hp.*Art*.14.

II. = ζώνη, *woman's girdle*, ἔλυσε ζ. παρθένῳ Alc.*Supp*.8.10, cf. S.*El*.452, *IG*2.1514.15, Ar.*Fr*.320.7, Men.432, *AP*6.272 (Pers.).—A non-Att. form **ζῶσμα** (v. Thom.Mag.p.165 R.) in Str.7.2.3, Sor.*Fasc*.45, al., Ach.Tat.1.1, 3.21, Hld.3.1.

ζωμάλμη· ζωμὸς ἅλμης Θασίας, Sch.Suid. s.v. Θασίαν.

ζωμάριον, τό, Dim. of ζωμός, Damocr.ap.Gal.14.94.

ζωμάρυστρον [ᾰ], τό, = ζωμήρυσις, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.244 (v.l. -ος, ἡ); spelt **-ιστρον,** *POxy*.1289.3 (v A.D.), *PAlex*.31.8 (iii/iv A.D.).

ζωμευμα, ατος, τό, *soup*, ζωμεύματα put by way of joke for ὑποζώματα νεώς (v. ὑπόζωμα fin.), Ar.*Eq*.279.

ζωμεύω, (ζωμός) *boil into soup*, κρεᾴδια ἐζωμευμένα Id.*Fr*.591, cf. Phryn.*PS*p.68 B.:—Pass., Hp.*Int*.35, Dsc.*Eup*.2.122: **-ευτός,** ή, όν, Orib.*Fr*.119 (-ιστούς in Paul.Aeg.5.13 codd.).

ζωμήρῠσις, εως, ἡ, (ἀρύω A) *soup-ladle*, Antiph.249, Philem.Jun.1.6, Anaxipp.6.1, *IG*2.1416 (iv B.C.), Ath.3.126d, *AP*6.101 (Phil.).

ζωμίδιον, τό, Dim. of ζωμός, *a little sauce*, Ar.*Nu*.389.

ζωμίλη, ἡ, = ἄυηθον, Hsch., Phot.

ζωμίον, τό, Dim. of ζωμός, *PTeb*.112.75 (ii B.C.).

ζωμιστός, v. ζωμευτός.

ζωμοποιέω, *make into soup* or *sauce*, Xenocr.54 (Pass.).

ζωμοποιός, όν, *making sauce*, Plu.2.218c.

II. *serving to flavour soup*, of mushrooms, Dsc.4.82.

ζωμός, Dor. **δωμός** (q.v.), ὁ, *soup* or *sauce* to eat with meat, fish, etc. Asius14.3 W., Ar.*Eq*.1174, *Pax*716, al.; οἱ ζ. οἱ τῶν πιόνων *soups* made from animals with soft fat (πιμελή), Arist.*HA*520a8, cf. *PA*651a29; ζ. μέλας black *broth* of the Spartans, Matro *Conv*.94, cf. Plu.*Lyc*.12: metaph., *bloodshed*, Thphr.*Char*.8.7.

2. Com. name for *fat, greasy fellow*, λιπαρὸς περιπατεῖ Δημοκλῆς, ζ. κατωνόμασται Anaxandr.34.5, cf. Aristopho4.3.

3. in Alchemy, *wash*, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.48 B., Zos.Alch.p.169 B.

ζωμοτάρῑχος [ᾰ], ὁ, *stewed salt-fish*, as a nickname, Alex.42.

ζωναῖοι, οἱ, an order of divine beings (cf. ζώνη IV), Dam.*Pr*.130; ζ. κόσμος the world over which they preside, ib.206. Adv. -ως ib.131.

ζωνάριον, τό, Dim. of sq., Anon.*in Rh*.114.19, Hdn.*Epim*.41, *Inscr.Délos*1442 *A* 52 (146/5 B.C.), *PMich*.XV 740.8 (vi A.D.).

ζωνη, ἡ, (ζώννυμι) Cret. τώνᾱ, Hsch. *belt, girdle*:

I. prop. *the lower girdle worn by women* just *above the hips*, περὶ δὲ ζώνην βάλετ' ἰξυῖ Od.5.231, 10.544, cf. Il.14.181, Hdt.1.51, etc.—Phrases:

1. λῦσε δὲ παρθενίην ζ. unloosed her maiden *girdle*, of the bridegroom, Od.11.245, cf. *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.11.18, Plu.*Lyc*.15:—Med., of the bride, μούνῳ ἐνὶ ζώναν ἀνέρι λυσαμένα *AP*7.324 (hence ζώνη, abs., of *marriage*, E.*IT*204 (lyr.); of *sexual intercourse*, Philostr.*VA*7.6): but also,

b. ζ. λῦσαι to loose *the girdle* for childbirth, Hyp.*Fr*.67; later λύσασθαι or ἀπολύσασθαι, Call.*Del*.209, Opp.*C*.3.56; so ζώναν κατατίθεσθαι Pi.*O*.6.39.

2. of pregnant women, τέκνων ἤνεγχ' ὑπὸ ζώνην βάρος A.*Ch*.1000; πῶς γάρ σ' ἔθρεψεν ἐντὸς .. ζώνης; Id.*Eu*.608; τοῦτον .. ἔφερον ζώνης ὕπο E.*Hec*.762; also ὑπὸ ζώνῃ θέσθαι to *conceive*, *h.Ven*.255.

3. prov., Philostr.*VA*2.31 εἰς ζώνην δεδόσθαι to be given *for girdle-money* (as we should say, *pin-money*), of Oriental queens who had cities given them for their small expenses, X.*An*.1.4.9; ἣν [χώραν] καλεῖν .. ζ. τῆς βασιλέως γυναικός Pl.*Alc*.1.123b.

II. man's *belt* (more freq. ζωστήρ), ἡ ζ. τοῦ Ὠρίωνος the three stars that form the *belt* of Orion, Arist.*Mete*.343b24; the *belt* of barbarians, in which they wore the dagger, X.*An*.1.6.10, 4.7.16, Theopomp.Hist.39a, Luc.*Anach*.33, Pl.*Hp.Mi*.368c.

b. belt used as a *purse*, *PRyl*.127.32 (i A.D.), Ev.Matt.10.9, Plu.2.665; ζ. χρυσίου Luc.*Fug*.31, of men on a march, ζ. λύσασθαι to slacken one's *belt*, i.e. rest oneself, Hdt.8.120; ζ. ἀναλύεσθαι Call.*Del*.237.

2. *part round which the girdle passed, waist*, Ἄρεϊ ζώνην ἴκελος Il.2.479 (misunderstood by Paus.9.17.3), cf. Il.11.234, Orph.*Fr*.168.28, Hp.ap.Erot. (also expld. as = ὀσφύς).

3. = Lat. *cingulum*, *belt* worn by Roman civil and military officers, [Demod.]5; = ἀξίωμα, Suid.; οἱ ὑπὸ ζώνην *soldiers*, Anon.ap.eund.s.v. αὐθεντήσαντα, cf. *Cod.Just*.1.5.12.6, 11, Just.*Edict*.13.26, *PLond*.5.1680.21 (vi A.D.).

III. *anything that goes round like a belt*, Plu.2.935a, Luc.*Musc.Enc*.3; of the *girdle* of ocean, Porph.*Chr*.69.

2. *one of the zones of the terrestrial sphere*, *Stoic*.2.195, Posidon.ap.Str.2.2.2, *Placit*.2.12.1 (pl.), etc.; ζ. διακεκαυμένη, εὔκρατος, Str.1.2.24, 1.4.6.

b. *one of the planetary spheres*, οἱ μὲν [τῶν πλανητῶν] ὑψηλὴν ζ. φέρονται οἱ δὲ ταπεινήν Diog.Oen.8, cf. Vett.Val.26.18, *Corp.Herm*.1.25.

c. Astrol., = ζῴδιον, Porph.*in Ptol*.186.

3. in Archit.,= διάζωμα, *frieze*, Paus.5.10.5.

4. Lat. *zona*, in Medic., *shingles*, Scrib.Larg.63, 247; cf. ζωστήρ III. 3.

5. *stripes* on fish, Ael.*NA*3.28, al.

IV. pl., an order of divine beings presiding over, or *engirdled with* cosmic *zones*, opp. ἄζωνοι, Dam.*Pr*.96, Procl.*in Prm*.p.494 S.

ζωνιαῖος, α, ον, *as thick as a girdle*, πάχος Ath.Mech.38.3.

ζωνιον, τό, Dim. of ζώνη, Ar.*Lys*.72, Arist.*Mir*.832[b]23, *AP*5.157 (Asclep.), Plu.2.154b.

ζωνιοπλόκος, ον, *plaiting* or *embroidering girdles*, Thom.Mag.p.168 R.

ζωνῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *in belts* or *seams*, καδμεία Dsc.5.74; cf. ζώννυμι III. 2.

ζώννῡμι (ὑπο-ζωνύναι *IG*1.73.9), (παρα-) Pl.*R*.553c; ζωννύω Hp.*Mul*.1.68: impf. ἐζώννυον Ev.Jo.21.18: fut. ζώσω LXXEx.29.9, *Ev.Jo*. l.c.: aor. 1 ἔζωσα Od.18.76, Hp.*Art*.14: pf. ἔζωκα Paus.8.40.2, (δι-) D.H.2.5:—Med. (v. infr. II):—Pass., aor. 1 ἐζώσθην (δι-) Thphr.*Sign*.22: pf. ἔζωμαι (δι-) Th.1.6 ap.Phot., Suid. s.v. σέσωται, 3 sg. ἔζωται (δι-) *IG*2.1491.36, (ὑπ-) ib.1621.68, ἔζωσται Hp.*Art*. l.c.; also in med. sense (v. infr.): rare in Att., even in compds.:—*gird* esp., *surround with a belt* or *girdle*, *gird* for a pugilistic conflict (v. infr.), ἄγον ζώσαντες ἀνάγκῃ Od.18.76 (here only Act. in Hom.) σεαυτόν Ev.Jo.21.18; ζῶδέ [μιν] .. Ἀθήνη Hes.*Op*.72; ζ. τινά *hug* him in wrestling, Paus.8.40.2; ζ. γαῖαν, of Ocean, *AP*9.778 (Phil.); ζ. νῆα ὅπλῳ, = ὑποζώννυμι II, A.R.1.368: c. dupl. acc., ζ. τινὰ ζώνην LXXLe.8.7, cf. 1Ki.17.39.

II. Med., **ζώννῠμαι,** *fasten* or *secure one's dress with a belt* or *girdle* as a prelude to action, esp. of athletes, γυμνός, ζωννυμένων τῶν πρὶν ἐνὶ σταδίῳ *IG*7.52.6; Act.Ap.12.8. (Megara, iv B.C.); τὼ δὲ ζωσαμένω βήτην ἐς μέσσον ἀγῶνα Il.23.685, cf. 710; ζώννυνταί τε νέοι καὶ ἐπεντύνονται ἄεθλα Od.24.89; Ὀδυσσεὺς ζώσατο μὲν ῥάκεσιν περὶ μήδεα 18.67, cf. Parth.10.2.

2. generally, *gird up one's loins* for battle, ζώννυσθαι ἄνωγεν Ἀργείους Il.11.15; ζώννυσθαι [ζωστῆρι] 10.78: c. acc., ὅθι ζωννύσκετο μίτρην 5.857 (vulg.); ζώσατο δὲ ζώνην 14.181 (vulg.); χαλκὸν ζώννυσθαι 23.130; ἐς γόνυ μέχρι χιτῶνα ζώννυσθαι Call.*Dian*.12; χιτῶνα εἰς μηρὸν ἔζωστο Plu.*Ant*.4; for labour, Hes.*Op*.345; ἐπὶ βουσίν A.R.1.426, etc.; ζώννυσθαι τὰς κοιλίας ζώναις Theopomp.Hist.39a.

III. Pass., *to be fixed by means of girths*, LXX1Ma.6.37.

2. *to be formed in belts* or *seams*, καδμεία ἐζωσμένη (ἐξωσμ- codd.) prob. in Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.45 B. (cf. ζωνῖτις). (ζω(σ)- from I.-E. *yōs-*, cf. Lith. *júosti* 'to gird', *júostas*, Avest. *yāsta-*, = ζωστός 'girt'.)

ζωνοβαλλάντι(ο)ν, τό, *belt-purse*, pap. in *Eos*.32.30 (v/vi A.D.).

ζωνογάστορες (-γάστριαι cod.)· οἱ τὰς γαστέρας ζωννύμενοι, Hsch.: ζωνογάστωρ· ὁ τὴν γαστέρα ζωννύμενος, Gramm. in Reitzenstein Ind.*Lect.Rost*.1892/3p.11, cf. Hsch. s.v. μεσογάστορα.

ζωνοδρακοντις [ᾰ], *girdled with snakes*, epith. of the moon, *PMag.Par*.1.2864.

ζωνοειδής, ές, *like a belt* or *girdle*, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. ἴρεσσιν ἐοικότες, Eust.1068.24. Adv. -δῶς *in belts*, Olymp.*in Mete*.191.21.

ζωνομᾰ́χαιρα, ἡ, *a knife carried in the belt, dagger*, Sch.B Il.19.252.

ζωνοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *belt-seller*, *SEG*39.1176B 10 (*BE*1993 p.489 no. 196, Ephesus, i A.D.).

ζωνός, f.l. for εὔζωνος, Arist.*Phgn*.810[b]4.

ζωνοφόρος, ον, *wearing a belt*, *PRain.* in *Wiener Denkschr*.42(2).4.

ζώντειον or **ζωντεῖον**, v. ζητρεῖον.

ζώντως, *vivide*, *Gloss.*

ζῳογενής, ές, *of animate kind, mortal*, opp. ἀειγενής, Pl.*Plt*.309c.

ζῳογλύφος [ῠ], ὁ, *sculptor*, *AP*12.56 (Mel.),57 (Id.); cf. ζωγλύφος.

ζῳογονέω, *propagate* or *engender living creatures*, of inanimate substances, ἡ φύσις ζ. Thphr.*CP*3.22.3, cf. *HP*8.11.2 (so in Med., Id.*CP*3.24.3), Arist.*Mir*.835[b]26; of animals, *breed*, like ζωοτοκέω, D.S.1.88, Plu.2.494c:—Pass., Arist.*Mir*.832[a]14: generally, *engender* [στοιχεῖον] ἕκαστον ἀπὸ ἑτέρου -εῖται Vett.Val.162.17.

II. *to be viviparous*, Thphr.*HP*7.14.3; *produce alive*, Luc.*Am*.19; ζ. παρθένον, of Zeus, *producing* Pallas *alive* from his head, Id.*DDeor*.8, cf. D.S.1.23.

2. *make alive, quicken*, τι Thphr.*CP*4.15.2:—Pass., Arist.*Fr*.311, Isid.ap.Ath.2.93f: metaph., σωφροσύνη ζ. τὸ φρονοῦν Ph.2.378, cf. 435.

3. = ζωγρέω, *preserve alive*, LXXEx.1.17, 1Ki.27.9; κύριος θανατοῖ καὶ ζ. ib.2.6, cf. Ev.Luc.17.33:—Pass., Act.Ap.7.19.

ζῳογονησις, εως, ἡ, *creation of life*, *Theol.Ar*.46.

ζῳογονητικός, ή, όν, *capable of generation*, ib.49; σύλληψις Aët.1.142.

ζῳογονία, ἡ, *production of animals*, Pl.*Epin*.980c, Ph.1.14; *of living things*, Dam.*Pr*.284; *breeding of worms*, Thphr.*CP*5.9.3; *generation*, Sor.1.2.

ζῳογονικός, ή, όν, = ζωογονητικός, Ph.2.148, Procl.*Inst*.155; νοῦς Dam.*Pr*.272. Adv. -κῶς Procl.*in Alc*.p.52 C.

ζῳογονος, ον, *producing living things, generative*, Aret.*SD*2.5, Orph.*H*.38.3; name of Apollo, *AP*9.525.7; *producing life*, Procl.*Inst*.155; θεός Jul.*Or*.5.175c, Dam.*Pr*.267; ῥοίζημα ib.282; ῥαθάμιγγες Procl.*H*.1.10.

ζῳογράφος [ᾰ], ον, poet. for ζωγρ-, Theoc.15.81 (v.l. ζῳο-).

ζῳοδοτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *giver of life*, Orph.*Fr*.65:—fem. **-δότειρα,** Hsch.

ζῳοδότης, ου, ὁ, = foreg., Vett.Val.124.31, Them.*Or*.15.198b.

ζῳοδότιον, τό, = μελίλωτον, *Ps*.-Dsc.3.40.

ζῳοειδής, ές, (ζῳο-) *like an animal*, *Gp*.10.9.4.

ζῳοθετέω, (τίθημι) *make alive*, -οῦσα φύσις Archel.ap.Antig.*Mir*.19.

ζῳοθηρία, ἡ, (ζῳο-) *chasing living creatures*, Pl.*Sph*.223b.

ζῳοθηρικός, ή, όν, (ζωο-) *of* or *for* ζῳοθηρία, ib.221b: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) = ζῳοθηρία, ib.220a, 222a.

ζῳοθῠτέω, *sacrifice live victims*, Thphr.(?)ap.Porph.*Abst*.2.26.

ζῳοκέφᾰλος, ον, (ζῳο-) *animal-headed*, Anon.post Max.p.111 L.

ζῳολογικός, ή, όν, *concerning animals*, τὰς πραγματείας Ἀριστοτέλους τὰς ζ. Sch.Luc.131.9.

ζῳομορφος, ον, (ζῳο-) *in the shape of an animal*, Plu.*Num*.8.

ζῷον, τό, *living being, animal*, Hdt.5.10 (of bees), Ar.*V*.551, *Pl*.443, etc.; πᾶν ὅ τι περ ἂν μετάσχῃ τοῦ ζῆν ζῷον ἂν λέγοιτο Pl.*Ti*.77b; ζῷα, opp. φυτά, Id.*Phd*.70d, 110e, etc.; ζ. θαλάττιον, χερσαῖον, Phld.*Rh*.1.98 S.; contemptuously, ὅπως ἡ χώρα τοῦ τοιούτου ζῴου καθαρὰ γίγνηται may be free from this kind of *animal* (i.e. beggars), Pl.*Lg*.936c; ζ. πονηρόν, of women, Secund.*Sent*.8, extended to include plants, Pl.*Ti*.77a; cf. also Arist.*PA*681[a]33.

II. in art, *figure, image*, not necessarily of animals (cf. ζῴδιον), ζῷον δέ οἱ ἐνῆν, ἀνὴρ ἱππεύς Hdt.3.88: mostly in pl., ζῷα ἐς τὴν ἐσθῆτα ἐγγράφειν Id.1.203, cf. 2.4, 124, 148, Pl.*R*.515a, etc.; ζῷα γράψασθαι τὴν ζεῦξιν τοῦ Βοσπόρου to have *pictures* of the bridging of the Bosporus painted, Hdt.4.88; cf. ζωγραφέω: ζῷαποιεῖν Plu.*Per*.13, sp. δῶια (pl.), *SEG*32.1612 (iii B.C.).

III. *sign* of the Zodiac, Man.2.166.—The word is post-Hom., no generic word used for *animal* being found before Semonides (ζώϊον Semon.13, whence Att. ζῷον by contraction: ι is found in *IG*1.372.42, al., 11(2).161 *B* 76 (Delos, iii B.C.), Phld.*Rh*.2.166 S., and in codd. opt. in the Noun; the Adj. ζωός (q.v.) had no ι: for the compds. (exc. ζωγλύφος, ζωγράφος) decisive evidence is lacking: ζῳάγρια with ι was read by Aristarch. in Il.18.407.)

ζωόνῠχον, τό, a name of the plant λεοντοπόδιον, *Ps*.-Dsc.4.133.

ζῳοπλαστέω, *analogous to* ζωγραφέω, *make into statues*, Lyc.844 (ζωο- codd.).

II. *work into life-shape*, ζ. θνητὰ γένη Ph.1.13.

ζῳοπλαστης, ου, ὁ, *the Creator*, ib.184.

II. *a moulder of creatures*, *sculptor*, etc., Id.2.211, Heph.Astr.2.19.15, Ptol.*Tetr*.180.

ζῳοπλαστία, ἡ, *artistic representation*, Eust.1157.25.

ζωοποιέω, = ζωογονέω I, Arist.*HA*555^{b}9; = ζωογονέω II. 2, Id.*GA*730^{a}2, Thphr.*CP*3.22.4: metaph., D.S.2.52.

II. *make alive* θανατῶσα καὶ ζ. LXX 4Ki.5.7, cf. Ev.Jo.5.21; *bring to life*, νεκρά Luc.*VH*1.22, cf. Sch.E.*Alc*.122; *endow with life*, ἑαυτό Dam.*Pr*.78, al., cf. Procl.*Inst*.25:—Pass., ib.209.

2. *preserve alive*, LXX Jd.21.14.

ζωοποιησις, εως, ἡ, *making alive*, ib.2Es.9.8.

ζωοποιητικός, ή, όν, *generative*, *Theol.Ar*.31; τὸ ζ. Diocl.*Fr*.172; *vitalizing*, θερμότης Steph.*in Hp*.1.132 D.

ζωοποιία, ἡ, = ζωογόνησις, Thphr.*CP*5.18.2, Dam.*Pr*.100.

ζωοποιός, όν, *bringing about* (*supernatural*), *life*, of a holy person, *PLond*.1303.2 (*Tyche*6.198, A.D. 498).

ζῳοπώλης, ου, ὁ, ζωοπώλᾱς· ὁ τὰ ἱερὰ ζῶα πιπράσκων. καὶ ὁ τόπος ζωοπωλίς (-πώλιον L. Dindorf) Hsch.

ζῳοπωλις, ᾶ, (sc. ἀγορά), *animal-market*, v. ζῳοπώλης; gen. sg. ζωπωλίδος rest. in *GDI*5224 I 12 (Tauromenium; v. Dubois *IGDS*186).

ζωός, (without ι, cf. *Schwyzer*436.2 (Crimisa, v/iv B.C.), Cret. **δωός** (or δοός) *Leg.Gort*.3.41, Cypr. pr. n. *zo-wo-te-mi-se*, perh. Ζωϝόθεμις *ICS*354, (v B.C.)), ή, όν, (ζῶ) *alive, living*, Pi.*P*.4.209, Hdt.2.70, etc.; οὐ .. ζωοῦ οὐδὲ θανόντος Od.17.115; ζωὸν ἑλεῖν τινα to take prisoner, Il.6.38, ζωὸν λαβεῖν X.*HG*1.2.5; cf. ζωγρέω: metaph., ζωὸν δὲ φθιμένων .. κλέος A.*Eleg*.3, of a surviving relative, on an epitaph, Διοσκουρίδης Μουκασου ... ζωὸς ἑαυτῷ καὶ Σουρᾳ Μουκασου συνβίῳ *SEG*30.596 (Maced., A.D. 106); masc. pl. as subst., the *living*, Il.23.47, etc.; ἒν ζωοῖσι καὶ ἐν Ἀΐδαο δόμοισι epigr. in *ISmyrna*550.2—Also **ζώς** Il.5.887, 16.445, Hdt.1.194, *JRS*15.145, 148 (Cotiaeum) (ζῶς Ptol.Ascal., ζώς Hdn.Gr.2.53; on the other cases, ib.712); **ζοός** Archil.63, Epich.189, *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.161 (Cyrene), Theoc.2.5 (ζόος in Epich. l.c., Hdn.Gr.2.947).

ζῳοστάσιον [ᾰ], τό, (ἵστημι) *stall* or *stable*, Eust.531.17 (pl.).

ζωοτάμον, f.l. in Orph.*A*.315 codd. (ζωὰ ταμών Lobeck).

ζῳότης, ητος, ἡ, *animal nature*, Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1055.15, Plu.2.1001b, A.D.Pron.6.24, Gal.19.163, Porph.*Gaur*.16.5; *vitality*, Dam.*Pr*.58.

ζωοτοκέω, *to be viviparous*, opp. ᾠοτοκέω, Arist.*Pol*.1256^{b}13; τὰ -οῦντα *viviparous* animals, Id.*GA*732^{b}8: generally ζωοτοκεῖ ἀήρ Ph.1.263:—Pass., *to be born alive*, Arist.*PA*693^{b}23.

ζωοτοκία, ἡ, Id.*GA*754^{b}29.

ζωοτοκος, ον, *viviparous* opp. ᾠοτόκος, Id.*HA*489^{a}34, al., Ph.1.502; [βόες] *bringing forth live* calves, Theoc.25.125.

2. *life-giving*, Nonn.*D*.26.191, al.

ζῳοτροφεῖον, τό, *place for keeping animals*, *Gloss*.

ζῳοτροφέω, *breed* or *have parasitic animals*, Thphr.*CP*2.17.8: generally ἀὴρ ζ. μᾶλλον γῆς Ph.1.641.

II. *keep animals*, Id.2.233.

ζῳοτροφία, ἡ, *feeding of animals*, Pl.*Plt*.261e.

ζῳοτροφικός, ή, όν, *connected with the feeding of animals*, ib.263e: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη), = ζῳοτροφία, ib.267b.

ζῳοτροφος, ον, *nourishing animals*, Max.Tyr.39.4, 41.5.

ζῳοτύπος [ῠ], ον, *modelling animals from life*, Nonn.*D*.5.527, Man.4.343: generally, *modelling to the life*, of a sculptor, *AP*15.1.

ζῳοφᾰγέω, *live on animal food*, Arist.*HA*590^{b}1.

ζῳοφᾰγία, ἡ, *a living on animal food*, ib.628^{b}13, Porph.*Abst*.2.27, 4.21.

ζῳοφᾰγος, ον, *carnivorous*, opp. καρποφάγος, Arist.*Pol*.1256^{a}25, cf. *PA*696^{b}29.

ζωόφθαλμον, τό, = ἀείζωον τὸ μέγα, Dsc.4.88

2. = *leaf-rosette*, Plin.*HN*25.160.

ζωοφθόρος· καὶ σαλαμάνδρα. καὶ ἀγγεῖον νεκροῦ Hsch. (La.; cod. φόρος).

ζωοφορέω, of animals, *bring forth alive*, Arist.*HA*638^{a}31; of plants, *bear fruit*, *Gp*.5.13.1.

ζωοφορος καὶ σαλαμάνδρα. καὶ ἀγγεῖον νεκροῦ Hsch. (*La*.; cod. -φόρος).

II. ζῳοφόρος, ον, *bearing animals*: and so,

1. *bearing the figures of animals, sculptured*, πίνακες D.S.18.26; Lat. *zophorus*, as Subst., *frieze*, Vitr.3.5.10.

2. ὁ ζ. κύκλος, = ὁ ζῳδιακός, Arist.*Mu*.392^{a}11, *Corp.Herm*.13.12, etc.; without κύκλος, Ph.2.153, *AP*14.124; σφαῖρα ἡ ζ. (ζωηφ- cod.) Ph.2.294.

ζωοφῠτέω, *put forth live shoots, flourish*, *PCair.Zen*.72.4 (iii B.C.), Apollod.Hist.ap.Ath.15.682d, *PMasp*.104.6 (vi A.D.).

II. *produce alive* or *endow with life*, Ph.2.372: with v.l. **ζωοφυεῖν,** ib.294.

ζωοφῠτος, ον, = ζώφυτος II, μέρη Plu.2.701c.

II. ζωόφῠτον, τό, *zoöphyte*, S.E.*P*.1.41 codd.

2. = ἀείζωον τὸ μέγα *Ps*.-Dsc.4.88.

ζῳόω, *fashion into an animal*, pf. inf. Pass. ἐζῳῶσθαι Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.137.26.

ζωόω, *impregnate*, ζωοῦσα θορή Aret.*SD*2.5:—Pass., Porph.*Gaur*.1.1, 3.1.

2. *quicken, make alive*, LXX Ps.79(80).18; *endow with life*, ἑαυτὸ οὐσιοῖ καὶ ζωοῖ Dam.*Pr*.80, Phlp.*in GC*200.6:—Pass., Hp.*Alim*.38, Gal.19.174, 180, Phlp.*in GC*151.5, Id.*in de An*.64.7, al.; θηρίον ζωωθὲν τὸ σῶμα Plot.1.1.10, cf. 4.4.28; [γῆ] ἐζωωμένη Id.6.7.12.

II. Pass., of putrescent plants, *breed worms*, Thphr.*CP*5.18.2 (nisi leg. ζῳο-).

ζώπισσα, ἡ, *pitch and wax from old ships*, or *pine-resin*, Dsc.1.72.

ζωπονέω, *represent alive*, *AP*9.742 (Phil.).

ζωπύρα, ἡ, a plant, = κλινοπόδιον, Hsch.; *zopyrontion*, Plin.*HN*24.137.

ζωπύρειος, ἡ, medicine named after the physician Zopyrus, Orib.*Fr*.125, cf. Gal.14.205, Paul.Aeg.7.11.

ζωπῠρέω, (ζώπυρον) *kindle into flame, cause to blaze up*, ζ. τοὺς ἄνθρακας Men.71; τὸ πνεῦμα ζ. Thphr.*Ign*.27:—in Pass., *to be quickened by fire*, of the foetus, Hp.*Vict*.1.9.

2. metaph., μέριμναι ζωπυροῦσι τάρβος A.*Th*.290 (lyr.); ζωπυρουμένας φρενός Id.*Ag*.1034 (lyr.); τῆς φύσεως τὸ ζωπυροῦν Arist.*PA*670[a]25, cf. Plu.2.940c; ζ. τινά *to provoke* him, Ar.*Lys*.682 (lyr.); ζ. τρυφήν *increase* it, Plu.*Lyc*.9; in Magic, *quicken, fill with power*, *PMag.Leid.V*.10.7 (Pass.).

II. intr., *burst into flame*, ἢν ἡ θέρμη ζωπυρῇ Aret.*SD*1.8.

ζωπῠρημα, ατος, τό, = ζώπυρον I, gloss on φεψάλυξ, Sch.Ar.*Lys*.107.

ζωπῠρητέον, *one must kindle*, Ph.1.187.

ζωπῠριον, τό, = κλινοπόδιον, prob. in Dsc.3.95 (from the name of the physician Zopyrus).

II. ζωπύρια, τά, *bellows*, Phot., Suid. (nisi leg. ζωπυρεῖα).

ζωπῠρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *kindling up, reviving*, Jul.*Or*.5.172b.

ζωπῠρον, τό, *spark* or *hot coal*, used to kindle *a fire*: hence metaph., σμικρὰ ζ. τοῦ τῶν ἀνθρώπων διασεσωσμένα γένους (of the survivors of the flood), Pl.*Lg*.677b, cf. Luc.*Tim*.3; so [τὸ βαρὺ καὶ κοῦφον] οἷον ζ. ἄττα κινήσεως Arist.*Cael*.308[a]2; βραχέα τινὰ ζ. τῆς Λυκούργου νομοθεσίας Plu.2.240a; ζ. τι πρὸς σωτηρίαν βίου Max.Tyr.2.4; ζώπυρα τῆς ἰδίας σωτηρίας Ph.2.519; ζ. φιλανθρωπίας *flashes* of humanity, Nic.Dam.*Fr*.127 J.

II. Act., *pair of bellows*, Ephor.42 J.

ζωπῠρος, ον, *glowing*, of desire, θερμὸν καὶ ζ. Philostr.*VA*1.34.

2. *restorative*, ἔχει τι ζ. ὁ τοῦ προσώπου περισπογγισμός Sor.2.28.

ζωπῠρωσις, εως, ἡ, *fanning into flame*. Max.Tyr.9.7.

ζώπωλις, v. ζωοπωλίς.

ζωροποτέω, *drink neat wine*, Call.*fr*;178.12 Pf. (v.l. ap. Ath.10.442f), *AP*11.25 (Apollonid.). **-ης,** ου, ὁ *drinking neat wine*, Hedyl.ap.Ath.11.497d; οἴνου Man.4.300; ὀφθαλμοὶ .. κάλλεος ἀκρήτου ζωροπόται *AP*5.225 (Paul. Sil.).

ζωρός, όν, *pure*, *sheer*, prop. of wine without water, like ἄκρᾱτος, ζ. μέθυ A.R.1.477; πόμα *AP*12.50 (Asclep.); πότος Hippoloch.ap.Ath.4.129d: abs., ζωρός (sc. οἶνος) *AP*6.105 (Apollonid.), etc.: Comp., ζωρότερον δὲ κέραιε mix the wine *more pure*, i.e. add less water, Il.9.203, cf. Arist.*Po*.1461[a]14, Plu.2.677c–678c; κεράσας ζωρότερον Ὁμηρικῶς Ephipp.10, Philum.*Ven*.2.3, 4.2; so later -ότερον πίνειν Hdt.6.84; and in the sense drink *hard*, ζ. πιεῖν Thphr.*Char*.4.6, cf. Ael.*VH*13.4, Luc.*Tim*.54, etc.; πίνειν -οτέρῳ χρώμενον οἰνοχόῳ Antiph.149; ζωρὸν δέπας a cup *of sheer wine*, *AP*11.28 (Marc. Arg.); ζωρὸν πέλαγος a sea *of wine*, ib.7.457.6 (Aristo); ζωρότερον κισσύβιον ib.5.288.4 (Agath.); of drugs, Luc.*DMort*.7.1, *Nav*.45; διδόναι τι ζωρότερον ἐσθίειν Hp.*Nat.Mul*.69; -ότερον γάλα Ruf.*Fr*.118: metaph., ζωροτάτη μανίη *AP*7.30 (Antip. Sid.).

2. app. understood by Empedocles (from Homer) as "*mixed*", Emp.35.15 D.-K.

ζωρύα, ἡ, perh. = *pipe for running water*, (ζωός, ῥέω) *IG*4.823.46 (Troezen); cf. ὑδρορύα.

ζῶρυξ, = διῶρυξ, *PMeyer*20.18 (iii A.D.), *Stud.Pal*.20.70.25 (iii A.D.).

ζώς, rarer form for ζωός (q.v.).

ζώσιμος, ον, (ζῶ) *viable*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.47; *likely to survive*, Aët.13.22, Horap.1.38.

II. *pertaining to this life*, τὰ ζ. prob. in Phld.*Herc*.1251.9.

ζῶσις, εως, ἡ, (ζώννυμι) *girding on, cincture*, σάκκων LXXIs.22.12.

ζῶσμα, v. ζῶμα.

ζώστειον, v. ζήτρειον.

ζωστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (ζώννυμι) in Il. always *a warrior's belt*, prob. of leather covered with metal plates, ὅθι ζωστῆρος ὀχῆες χρύσειοι σύνεχον 4.132; δαιδάλεος, παναίολος, ib.135, 186; φοίνικι φαεινός 7.305, cf. Hdt.9.74, S.*Aj*.1030; of an Amazon, Pi.*Fr*.172, E.*HF*415, Heracl.217 in Od., a swineherd's *belt*, 14.72, cf. Theoc.7.18, 26.17.

II. later, = ζώνη, *a woman's girdle*, Paus.1.31.1: metaph., of the encircling sea, νῆσοι .., ἃς .. ζ. Αἰγαίου κύματος ἐντὸς ἔχει *AP*9.421 (Antip.Thess.); ὠκεανὸς ἀτλαντικὸς ζ. Secund.*Sent*.2.

III. *anything that goes round like a girdle:*

1. *one of the horizontal rows of planking forming the external shell of a boat*, Hld.1.1.

2. *grass-wrack, Posidonia oceanica*, Thphr.*HP*4.6.2, Plin.*HN*13.135.

3. = ζώνη III. 4, ib.26.121.

IV. name of a cape on the west coast of Attica, Hdt.8.107, Hyp.*Fr*.67, etc.

2. epith. of Apollo at Zoster, *IG*2[3].369.67, *AB*261.

V. ζωστῆρες Ἐνυοῦς, of warriors, Call.*Ap*.85.

VI. name of a πηγή in the Chaldaean system, Dam.*Pr*.96.

Ζωστήριος, α, ον, *of* Ζωστήρ (a place on the west coast of Attica), Ζωστήριος Ἀπόλλων *IG*1.324.70, Euph.95b, Paus.1.31.1, cf. foreg.IV. 2 Ζωστηρία, epith. of Athena, *Schwyzer* 319 (Delph., vi/v B.C.), *IG*1.324.97 (v B.C.), Paus.9.17.2, St.Byz. s.v. Ζωστήρ, Hsch. (-στειρα cod.); Ἀθηνᾶ ζωστῆρα (sic) *AB*261.

2. ζωστήριον, τό, = ζωστήρ, dub. in *PLond*.2.402.8 (ii B.C.), cf. *Gloss.*

3. Ζωστήρια, τά, festival of Apollo Zoster, *AD*11.40 (Attica).

ζωστηροκλέπτης, ου, ὁ, *one who steals belts*, Lyc.1329.

ζώστης, ου, ὁ, *one who girds*, *Gloss*.

ζώστός, ή, όν, *girded*, ὑπένδυμα Plu.*Alex*.32, cf. X.Eph.1.2, Hsch. s.v. ζῶστρα.

ζώστρα, ἡ, *encircling band* or *ribbon*, Theoc.2.122 (pl.).

ζώστρίς, *cingulum*, *Gloss*.

ζώστρον, τό, *belt, girdle*, Od.6.38 (pl.).

Ζωτεάτας, epith. of Apollo at Argos, Hsch.: **Ζωτελιστής,** epith. of Apollo at Corinth, Id.

ζώτειον, τό, v. ζήτρειον.

ζωτικός, ή, όν, (ζῶ) *fit for giving* or *maintaining life*, ἐπιθυμία Pl.*Ti*.91b; δυνάμιες Ti.Locr.100d, cf. D.S.2.51 (Sup.), Gal.15.506; πνεῦμα LXXWi.15.11; ἰκμάς Corn.*ND*2; φῶς Porph.*Marc*.13; τὸ ὑγρὸν -ώτερον τοῦ ξηροῦ Arist.*GA*761ª27, cf. 733ª11; [ἔαρ] -ωτάτη ὥρα Thphr.*CP*1.13.4.

II. *full of life, alive*, Pl.*R*.610e, Thphr.*HP*1.14.2, Porph.*Gaur*.16.3, 5; τὰ τήθυα ζωτικώτερα τῶν σπόγγων *more like animals*, Arist.*PA*681ª10; τὰ -ώτατα μέρη (of the body) Plu.2.130b. Adv. -κῶς, ἔχειν to be *fond of life*, Id.*Cat.Mi*.70.

2. *characteristic of life, vital*, τὸ αὐτὰ ὑφ' αὑτῶν κινεῖσθαι ζωτικόν Arist.*Ph*.255ª6; τόνος, πνεῦμα, φύσις, *Stoic*.2.235, 241, 272; κίνησις Herm.ap.Stob.1.41.7, cf. Plot.6.7.5 (Comp.), Porph.*Sent*.37; κατὰ τὸ ζ. Procl.*Inst*.189. Adv.-κῶς ib.39, Dam.*Pr*.79, Herm.ap.Stob. l.c.

3. ζ. χρόνος duration *of life*, Vett.Val.132.4; of works of Art, *true to life*, τὸ ζ. φαίνεσθαι πῶς ἐνεργάζῃ τοῖς ἀνδριᾶσιν*;* X.*Mem*.3.10.6; -ώτατα ἐξεργάσασθαι Plu.2.668d.

ζωτύς (or **ζωγύς**)· θώραξ, Hsch.

ζωύλλιον, τό, = sq., Tz.*H*.9.957.

ζωύφιον [ῠ], τό, Dim. of ζῷον, ζῴδιον, Ath.5.210c, Gal.6.666, Hsch., cj. for ζωόφυτα in S.E.*P*.1.41.

ζωφορία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *the sun's progress through the zodiac*, Man.4.510.

ζωφορος, ον, (φέρω) = ζωοφόρος (q.v.).

ζωφῠτέω, *thrive, flourish*, of trees or plants, *POxy*.1188.3 (i A.D.), cf. *PLond*.2.214 (iii A.D.); ζωφυτοῦν ἄλσος *BCH*44.79 (Lagina).

ζωφῠτος, ον, (φύω) *giving life to plants, fertilizing*, αἷμα A.*Supp*.857; γῆ Plu.*Rom*.20, sp. σόφυτος *PMich*.IX 540.8 (A.D. 53).

II. Pass., *spring from the earth*, τὰ ζ. *plants*, Diusap.Stob.4.21.16.

ζώω, Ep. and Ion. for ζῶ.

ζῳώδης, ες, *like an animal, animal*, κάλλος Democr.105; δαίμων Posidon.ap.Gal.5.469; βίος Plu.2.8a, Aret.*SD*1.5; αἰσθήσεις Ph.2.22 (Sup.), cf. M.Ant.7.55; ἐνέργειαι Dam.*Pr*.102; ἡδονή Marin.*Procl*.4; of persons, *brutish*, Aret.*SD*1.7; but ἐς χροιὴν ζ. *like a living person* (of one dead), Id.*SA*2.11.

ζῳωδία, ἡ, *animal nature*, Iamb.*Protr*.21.ις´.

ζώωσις, εως, ἡ, (ζωόω) *making alive*, [Gal.]19.174, Aq.Ge.45.5.

ζῳωτός (with ι, Inscrr., v. infr.), ή, όν, also ός, όν Chares.ap.Ath.12.538d: (ζῷον):—*adorned with figures*, φαρέτρα *IG*11(2).161 *B* 100 (Delos, iii B.C.); χιτών Callix.2; ἐφαπτίς Plb.30.25.10; σκύφος *OGI*214.54 (iii B.C.); αὐλαῖαι Chares l.c.

H

Η, η, ἦτα (q.v.), τό indecl., eighth (later seventh) letter of the Gr. alphabet; as numeral ηʹ, = ὀκτώ and ὄγδοος, but ͵η, = 8,000. In most local alphabets of v B.C. and earlier it represents *h*, in others (incl. the Ion. = later general Gr. alphabet) one of the long *ē* sounds (cf. βῆ βῆ). Described by E.*Fr*.382.5, Agatho4.2.

ἤ (A), Ep. also **ἠέ**, (q.v. in Suppl.) (in signf. A.II ἤ (or ἠέ) folld. by ἦ (or ἦε), v. infr.), Conj. with two chief senses, Disj. (*or*) and Comp. (*than*).

A. DISJUNCTIVE, *or*, ἐγὼ .. ἢ ἄλλος Ἀχαιῶν Il.2.231, cf. 397.800, 4.142, 7.236, al.: θεόσυτος ἢ βρότειος ἢ κεκραμένη A.*Pr*.116.

2. ἢ .. ἤ *either* .. *or*, ἢ νῦν δηθύνοντ' ἢ ὕστερον αὖτις ἰόντα Il.1.27, cf. 151, 5.484, etc.; so ἢ .. ἤτοι .. Pi.*N*.6.4, *Fr*.138; ἤτοι .. ἤ .. A.*Ag*.662, S.*Ant*.1182, Th.2.40, etc. (in Classical Gr. the alternative introduced by ἤτοι is emphasized, later no distn. is implied, Ep.Rom.6.16; ἤτοι .. ἢ .. ἤ .. *PTeb*.5.59 (ii B.C.)); ἤ repeated any number of times, ἐγὼ δέ κεν αὐτὸς ἕλωμαι ἢ τεὸν ἢ Αἴαντος ἰὼν γέρας ἢ Ὀδυσῆος Il.1.138, cf. Od.15.84, S.*Ant*.707; ἤ is prob. wrongly accented in codd. of Il.2.289, Od.3.348, 19.109, v. ἦ Adv.1.3: ἢ πόλις βροτός θ' ὁμοίως A.*Eu*.524 (lyr.) is exceptional.

3. *or else*, *otherwise*, εἰδέναι δεῖ περὶ οὗ ἂν ᾖ ἡ βουλή, ἢ παντὸς ἁμαρτάνειν ἀνάγκη Pl.*Phdr*.237c; μή με λυπεῖτε, ἢ φεύξομ' ἐκ τῆς οἰκίης Herod.5.74; ζῶντα κακῶς λέγειν ἐκώλυσε .., ἢ τρεῖς δραχμὰς ἀποτίνειν ἔταξε LexSol.ap.Plu.*Sol*.21, cf. 24, *IG*1.94.10, Them.*Or*.21.260a. (ἤ ..) ἢ ἔπειτα .. *or* (failing that), Il.13.742–3, 20.120, 24.356; but in Alc.129.19 L.-P. ἤπειτα (= ἢ ἔπειτα) introduces the more desirable alternative, S.*Ph*.983, E.*Alc*.628, And.1.33, X.*Ath*.2.12.

4. ἢ καὶ *and/or*, *PPetaus*25.8 (ii A.D.), *CPR*5.11.12 (?early iv A.D.).

II. in Questions or Deliberations in Disj. form (the accentuation is ἢ (ἠέ) folld. by ἦ (ἦε), Hdn. Gr.2.24, al., A.D. Conj.224.28):

1. Direct questions,

a. introduced by ἢ (ἠέ), ἢ δολιχὴ νοῦσος ἦ Ἄρτεμις ἰοχέαιρα .. κατέπεφνεν*;* Od.11.172; ἤ τι κατὰ πρῆξιν ἦ μαψιδίως ἀλάλησθε ..*;* 3.72, cf. 1.408, 16.462, Il.6.378, 15.735, 16.12, etc.

b. without an introductory Particle, θεός νύ τις ἦ βροτός ἐσσι*;* art thou a goddess *or* a mortal? Od.6.149, cf. 1.226, 4.314, 372,643, 20.130, 21.194, Il.10.63, 425, 534, 15.203: accented ἦ, Hdn.Gr.2.145, al., but ἤ freq. in codd. of Hom. and always in codd. of later writers: ἤκουσας ἢ οὐκ ἤκουσας ἢ κωφῇ λέγω*;* A.*Th*.202; ἄρτι δὲ ἥκεις ἢ πάλαι*;* Pl.*Cri*.43a; κακουργεῖν δεῖ ἢ οὔ*;* ib.49c; preceded by πότερον, πότερον δοκεῖ σοι κάκιον εἶναι, τὸ ἀδικεῖν ἢ τὸ ἀδικεῖσθαι*;* Id.*Grg*.474c, etc.

2. Indirect questions, freq. epexegetic of a preceding question and identical in form with direct questions.

a. εἴπ' ἄγε, .. ἤ ῥ' ἐθέλει .., ἦ ἀπέειπε .. Il.9.674; ὄφρα δαῶμεν ἢ ἐτεὸν Κάλχας μαντεύεται ἦε καὶ οὐκί 2.300; διάνδιχα μερμήριξεν ἢ ὅ γε .. ἐναρίζοι ἦε χόλον παύσειεν 1.190; later with εἰ .. ἤ A.*Ch*.890, *Ag*.478, S.*OC*80, etc.; πότερον or πότερα .. ἤ .. Id.Pers.148, 352, *Ag*.630, etc.; sts. εἴτε .. ἤ E.*El*.897; ἢ .. εἴτε S.*Aj*.177.

b. without introductory Particle, οὐδέ τι οἶδα ζώει ὅ γ' ἦ τέθνηκε Od.11.464, cf. Il.10.546, Od.24.238.

B. COMPARATIVE, *than*, *as*, after a Comp., Il.11.162, etc.: after positive Adjs. which imply comparison, ἄλλος, ἕτερος ἤ .., S.*OT*595, *Tr*.835 (lyr.); ἐναντίος ἤ Pl.*Grg*.481c; ἴδιόν τι πάσχειν πάθος ἢ οἱ ἄλλοι ibid.: after Advbs. or adverbial phrases, πλήν, πρίν, πρόσθεν, χωρίς (qq.v.), ἀλλά (v. ἀλλ' ἤ); τῇ ὑστεραίᾳ ἤ .. Id.*Cri*.44a (f.l. in *Smp*.173a); ἐν τῷ πέμπτῳ καὶ δεκάτῳ ϝέτει ἀπὸ τῶ ποτεχεῖ ϝέτεος ἢ Ἀριστίων ἐφορεύει *Tab.Heracl*.1.121; ἰν τῶι ὕστερον ϝέτ[ε]ι ἢ Νικὴς ἐδᾱμιόργη *in the year after* .. *SEG*37.340.23 (Mantinea, iv B.C.), παρὰ δόξαν ἢ ὡς αὐτὸς κατεδόκεε Hdt.1.79, cf. 8.4; διαφερόντως ἤ .. Pl.*Phd*.85b; οὐδ' ὅσον ἤ .. not so much *as* .., not more *than* .., Theoc.9.21: after Verbs implying comparison, βούλεσθαι ἤ .. to wish *rather than* .., v. βούλομαι IV, αἱρέω B. II.1b; so φθάνειν ἤ .. to come sooner *than* .., Il.23.445, Od.11.58; ἐπιθυμεῖν ἤ .. X.*Cyr*.1.4.3; δέχεσθαι ἤ .. Lys.10.21: less freq. after a word not implying comparison, δίκαιον ἡμέας ἔχειν .. (sc. μᾶλλον) ἤ περ Ἀθηναίους Hdt.9.26; ἐμοὶ πικρὸς .. ἢ κείνοις γλυκύς S.*Aj*.966 (s.v.l.); δεδικαιωμένος ἢ ἐκεῖνος Ev.Luc.18.14.

2. joining two Comparatives which refer to the same subject, πάντες κ' ἀρησαίατ' ἐλαφρότεροι πόδας εἶναι ἢ ἀφνειότεροι Od.1.165; ταχύτερα ἢ σοφώτερα Hdt.3.65; μανικώτεροι ἢ ἀνδρειότεροι Pl.*Tht*.144b, cf. Ar.*Ach*.1078.

3. rarely after a Sup., πλεῖστα θωμάσια ἔχει Αἴγυπτος ἢ ἄλλη πᾶσα χώρη Hdt.2.35 (s.v.l.); πίθοιτό κεν ὔμμι μάλιστα ἢ ἐμοί A.R.3.91.

4. ἢ οὐ is used when a neg. precedes, οὐδέν τι μᾶλλον ἐπ' ἡμέας ἢ οὐ καὶ ἐπ' ὑμέας Hdt.4.118, cf.5.94, Th.2.62, etc.: after an implied neg., ὠμὸν .. πόλιν ὅλην διαφθεῖραι μᾶλλον ἢ οὐ τοὺς αἰτίους Id.3.36.

5. freq. omitted with numerals after πλείων, ἐλάττων, μείων, ἔτη .. πλείω ἑβδομήκοντα v.l. in Pl.*Ap*.17d; οὐ μεῖον πεντακοσίους X.*An*.6.4.24: sts. with an inf. or conditional clause, τί γὰρ ἀνδρὶ κακὸν μεῖζον ἁμαρτεῖν E.*Alc*.879; τίς εὐπραξία σπανιωτέρα .., εἰ [δύναμις] πάρεστιν (for ἢ δύναμιν παρεῖναι)*;* Th.1.33.

6. pleon. with a gen., τίς ἂν αἰσχίων εἴη ταύτης δόξα, ἢ δοκεῖν .. Pl.*Cri*.44c, cf. Lys.10.28.

7. the Disj. and Comp. uses are found together in Il.15.511 βέλτερον, ἢ ἀπολέσθαι ἕνα χρόνον ἠὲ βιῶναι, ἢ δηθὰ στρεύγεσθαι ἐν αἰνῇ δηϊοτῆτι better, *either* to die once for all *or* win life, *than* long to toil in battle. [ἢ οὐ, ἢ οὐκ combine by Synizesis into one syll. in Trag. and Com., A.*Pr*.330, S.*Aj*.334, Ar.*Lys*.128; so usually in Ep., Od.1.298, al.; ἢ αὐτός Hes.*Fr*.194; ἢ εἰ Alex.201.]

ἤ (B), an exclamation expressing disapproval, ἢ ἢ σιώπα Ar.*Nu*.105; ἢ ἤ· τί δρᾷς*;* E.*HF*906 (lyr.), cf. Suid.

2. to call attention, ποῦ Ξανθίας*;* ἢ Ξανθία where's Xanthias? *hi*, Xanthias! Ar.*Ra*.271.

ἤ (or ἦ) (C), Cypr. *e-ke*, v. εἰ.

2. Cret. ἦ, *starting from the time when*, *after*, ἤ κ' ἀποστᾷ μωλῆν *after* retiring, he shall take proceedings, *Leg.Gort*.1.52; ἐν ταῖς τριάκοντα ἤ κα ϝείποντι within 30 days *from the time of* their proclamation, ib.8.18.

ἦ, Adv., never in the form ἦε (ἠέ):

I. TO CONFIRM an assertion, *in truth*, *of a surety*, ἦ ὀλίγον οἷ παῖδα ἐοικότα γείνατο Τυδεύς Il.5.800, etc.; ironically, 1.229, al.; with concessive force, *it is true that* ..: hence, *although* .., ἦ καὶ γένει ὕστερος ἦεν 3.215: freq. stengthd. by the addition of one or two other Particles, as ἦ ἄρα Od.24.193; ἦ ἄρα δή Il.13.446; ἦ ῥα 4.82; ἦ ῥά νυ 6.215; ἦ γάρ 1.78; ἦ γάρ τοι Od.16.199; ἦ δή Il.2.272; ἦ δή που 21.583; ἦ θην Il.20.452; ἦ κάρτα S.*El*.1279; ἦ μάλα Il.3.204; ἦ μάλα δή 5.422; ἦ μήν and ἦ μέν (v. infr.); ἦ νυ Il.22.11; ἦ τάχα Od.18.73;

ἦ τε 13.211: and to express doubt, ἦ που, v. ἦ που and ποῦ: esp. ἦ μήν used in oaths and asseverations, Il.2.291, 7.393, A.*Pr*.73, 168, etc.; also ἦ μάν Il.2.370, 13.354, Sapph.*Supp*.23.5; ἦ μέν Od.10.65 (later εἶ μήν, v. εἶ): c. inf. in orat.obliq., after Verbs of swearing, etc., σὺ δὲ σύνθεο, καί μοι ὄμοσσον, ἦ μέν μοι πρόφρων ἔπεσιν καὶ χερσὶν ἀρήξειν Il.1.77; ἦ μέν also in Ion. historical Prose, Hdt.4.154, 5.93, al.; ἐγγυᾶσθαι, ἦ μὴν παραμενεῖν Pl.*Phd*.115d; ἐγγυητὰς καταστῆσαι ἦ μὴν ἐκτείσειν Lexap.D;24.39: with other Particles, ἦ μὲν δή Il.2.798, Od.18.257, al.; ἦ δὴ μάν Il.17.538.

2. in the combinations ἐπεὶ ἤ, ὅτι ἢ and τί ἢ*;* A.D.*Conj*.255.5, *Synt*.307.19 (cf. Hdn.Gr.1.520), recognizes an 'expletive' ἠ (παραπληρωματικὸς σύνδεσμος) perispom. after ἐπεί, barytone after ὅτι or τί. It is prob. the same as the affirmative ἦ (cf. A.D.*Conj*. l.c.), and occurs in the same combinations ἐπεὶ ἦ πολύ .. Il.1.169, al.; ἐπεὶ ἦ μάλα ib.156, Od.10.465; ἐπεὶ ἦ καί .. Il.20.437, Od.16.442. Trypho took τίη as one word, and this can be supported by τί ἢ δὲ σύ .. Il.6.55, but A.D. (Conj. l.c.) infers from the accent of ὅτι ἢ that τί ἢ was two words. The Attic accentuation is said by Eust.45 init., 118.30, 907.14 to be τιή, ὁτιή (qq.v.).

3. this ἦ (or ἠ) is prob. to be recognized in ὥς τε γὰρ ἦ Il.2.289, ὥς τέ τευ ἦ Od.3.348, 19.109, where codd. have ἢ (in Od.3.348 ἠδέ (cj. Bekker) shd. perh. be read for ἠέ).

II. in Questions not involving alternatives:

1. Direct questions,

a. epexegetic of a preceding question, suggesting the answer to it, τίπτ' εἰλήλουθας*;* ἦ ἵνα ὕβριν ἴδῃ Ἀγαμέμνονος*;* why hast thou come? *is it* that thou mayst see ..? Il.1.203, cf. 5.466, 7.26, Od.4.710, 13.418, 17.376, B.17.5; τί δῆτα χρῄζεις*;* ἦ με γῆς ἔξω βαλεῖν*;* S.*OT*622, cf. E.*Or*.1425 (ἤ codd.); τίς σοι διηγεῖτο*;* ἦ αὐτὸς Σωκράτης*;* Pl.*Smp*.173a (perispom., cod. B): on the accent, Hdn.Gr.2.112.

b. not epexegetic of a preceding question, ἦ σύ γ' Ὀδυσσεύς ἐσσι πολύτροπος*;* art thou the wily Odysseus? Od.10.330, cf. Il.11.666, 15.504; ἦ οὐκ ὀτρύνοντος ἀκούετε .. Ἕκτορος*;* do you not hear ..? ib.506, cf. Od.16.424; ἦ τὸ πλοῖον ἀφῖκται*;* Pl.*Cri*.43c; ἦ οὐ δοκεῖ καὶ σοὶ οὕτω*;* don't you think so too? Id.*Grg*.479b (perispom., cod. T); ἦ βούλει συλλογισώμεθα αὐτά*;* shall we work them (the consequences) out? ib.497c (perispom., cod. T); ἦ τορῶς λέγω*;* A.*Ag*.269; ἦ κἂν δόμοισι τυγχάνει τανῦν παρών*;* S.*OT*757: freq. with other Particles, ἦ ἄρ ..*;* Od.20.166, Il.19.56; mostly ἦ ῥα ..*;* 5.421, 762, Od.4.632, also in Trag. (in lyr.), A.*Pers*.633, S.*Aj*.172, 955: esp. to mark the first of several questions, Pi.*I*.7(6).3 sqq.; ἦ ἄρα δή ..*;* Il.13.446; ἦ ῥά νυ ..*;* 4.93; ἦ νυ ..*;* 15.128; ἠ ταῦτα δή ..*;* S.*Ph*.565, *El*.385; ἦ ταῦτα δῆτα ..*;* Id.*OT*429; ἦ γάρ ..*;* A.*Pr*.745, 757, S.*OT*1000: in Att. Prose, ἦ γάρ*;* standing alone, *is it not so?* Pl.*Tht*.160e, *Grg*.449d, 468d; ἦ καί ..*;* A.*Ag*.1207, 1362:—ἦ usu. begins the sentence, except that the vocative may precede, as in Il.5.421, 762, Od.4.632, S.*OC*863, 1102, or ἀλλά, as in A.*Ag*.276, *Ch*.774:—by Crasis ἦ combines with ἄρα in Att. and the κοινή to ἆρα (q.v.), in all other dialects (cf. A.D.Conj.223.24) to ἦρα (q.v.), but ἆρα is found in Pi.*P*.4.78 (ἄρα codd.), al., Archil.86, 89.

2. Indirect questions, οἴχετο πευσόμενος μετὰ σὸν κλέος ἤ που ἔτ' εἴης Od.13.415 (v.l. εἰ, which alone has Ms. authority in Il.1.83, Od.19.325); ὄφρα καὶ Ἕκτωρ εἴσεται ἢ καὶ ἐμὸν δόρυ μαίνεται ἐν παλάμῃσιν Il.8.111 (v.l. εἰ); ἀλλ' ἄγε μοι τόδε εἰπὲ .. ἢ καὶ Λαέρτῃ αὐτὴν ὁδὸν ἄγγελος ἔλθω*;* Od.16.138 (v.l. εἰ); ἀμφίστασθαι ἦ κα πεφυτεύκωντι πάντα κὰτ τὰν συνθήκαν they shall investigate *whether* .. *Tab.Heracl*.1.125; μαντεύσασθαί οἱ .. ἦ λώϊόν οἵ κα εἴη Isyll.34; διαψαφίξασθαι ἦ δοκεῖ αὐτὸν στεφανῶσαι *IG*12(3).170.12 (Astypalaea): accented ἤ in codd. Hom., but it shd. perh. be perispom.

ἦ, for ἔφη, 3 sg. impf. or aor. 2 of ἠμί (q.v.).

ἦ, for ἦν, Att. contr. from Ion. ἔα, impf. of εἰμί (*sum*).

ἦ, Adv. of Place, *where*, *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.170 (Cyrene), *Leg.Gort*.6.31.

ᾗ, dat. sg. fem. of relat. Pron. ὅς, ἥ, ὅ, in adverb. sense,

1. of Place, *which way*, *where*, *whither*, relat. to τῇ, Il.13.53, 15.46; also in Trag. and Att., S.*El*.1435; τῇδε .. ᾗ A.*Ch*.308; ἐκείνῃ .. ᾗ Pl.*Phd*.82d; Dor. ᾇ 'ἆι ὕδωρ ῥεῖ *Inscr.Cret*.4.182.11 (Gortyn, ii B.C.); hᾶι μὲν .. hᾶι δὲ *on this side .. and on that*, *Tab.Heracl*.1.81, *SIG*56.28 (Argos, v B.C.).

2. of time, ἆι ὄκ(α) *from that time when*, *Inscr.Cret*.4.72 v 4.

II. of Manner, *how*, *as*, ᾗ καὶ Λοξίας ἐφήμισεν A.*Ch*.558; ᾗ νομίζεται S.*OC*1603; ᾗ βούλονται Th.8.71, etc.:—not in Hom., unless we read ᾗ θέμις ἐστί for ἣ θέμις v. θέμις.

2. *wherefore*, Th.1.25, 2.2, al.

3. *in so far as*, διαφέρειν τὰ ἑκούσια τῶν ἀκουσίων ᾗ ὁ μὲν .. τῷ δέ .. X.*Mem*.2.1.18, cf. Pl. Men.72b; ῥήτορες ᾗ ῥήτορες Phld.*Rh*.2.265 S.; ᾗ ἄνθρωπος *qua* man, Arist.*EN*1096^{b}2.

4. = ἵνα, *in order that*, *Inscr.Cret*.4.41 ii 11 (v B.C.), 168*.24 (iii B.C.).

III. with Sup., ᾗ ἐδύνατο τάχιστα *as* quickly *as* he could, X.*An*.1.2.4, etc.; ᾗ δυνατὸν μάλιστα ib.1.3.15; ᾗ ἄριστον Id.Cyr.2.4.32, etc.; ᾗ ῥᾷστά τε καὶ ἥδιστα Id.*Mem*.2.1.9; ᾗ ἂν δύνωμαι τάχιστα Id.Cyr.7.1.9.

ἦα, ἦεν, 1 and 3 sg. Ep. impf. of εἰμί (*sum*).

ᾖα, contr. for ἤϊα, Ion. impf. of εἶμι (*ibo*).

ᾖα, τά, contr. from ἤϊα (q.v.).

ἠἄρινός, v. ἐαρινός.

Ἦατος, ὁ, (sc. μήν), name of month at Heraclea Trachinia, *GDI*1895.

ἡβαδόν, v. ἡβηδόν.

ἡβάζω, = ἡβάω, *cum vero* ἡβάζοντα (*significat*), *pubes puberis* (*declinatur*), Charis. p.542 K.

ἠβαιός, ά, όν, Ion. (Cypr. acc. to *AB*1095) for βαιός, *small*, usu. with neg. οὐδέ, οὔ οἱ ἔνι φρένες, οὐδ' ἠβαιαί no sense is in him, no not *the least*, Il.14.141, cf. Od.21.288; οὔ οἱ ἔνι τρίχες, οὐδ' ἠβαιαί no not even *a few*, 18.355; also ἠβαιὴν οὔτι κατὰ πρόφασιν Call.*Fr*.540: rarely without neg., [πηλαμύδες] καὶ ἠβαιαί παρ ἐοῦσαι Opp.*H*.4.514.

II. often in neut. as Adv., οὐδ' ἠβαιόν not *in the least*, not *at all*, Il.2.380, Od.3.14, etc., cf. Phylarch.(?)84 J.: rarely without a neg., ἠβαιὸν ἀπὸ σπείους *a little* from the cave, Od.9.462.

ἡβάσκω, Incept. of ἡβάω, *come to puberty*, Hp.*Aph*.3.28, X.*An*.4.6.1; παῖς ἡβάσκων ἄρτι ib.7.4.7; of women, *become marriageable*, Ruf.ap.Orib.*inc*.2.2.

2. metaph., νῦν ἔθ' ἡβάσκει κακόν (read by Gal. for ἡβᾷ σοι) E.*Alc*.1085; ἡμῖν ἡβάσκει πενίη *AP*6.30 (Maced.); ποιητικὴ οὔπω ἡβάσκουσα Philostr.*Her*.*Praef.*

3. *reach*, or *show the outward signs of, manhood*, Aristaenet.1.11, Philostr.*Im*.2.7.

ἡβάω, Cret. **ἡβίω** *Leg.Gort*.7.41, al., Aeol.(?) **ἀβάω** Hdn.Gr.2.16, Alc.*Supp*.7.11 (dub.); Ep. opt. ἡβώοιμι, part. ἡβώων (v. infr.): impf. ἥβων Ar.*V*.357: fut. -ήσω (ἐφ-) X.*Cyr*.6.1.12, Dor. ἡβάσω [ᾱ] *AP*7.482: aor. 1 ἥβησα Od.1.41, Hes.*Op*.132, Pl.*Ap*.41e: pf. ἥβηκα

(παρ-) Hdt.3.53, etc.: (ἥβη):—*to have passed puberty, be a young adult*, ὅταν ἡβήσαι τε καὶ ἥβης μέτρον ἵκοιτο Hes.*Op*.132; ἡβῶσιν ὀψέ Hp.*Aër*.4; ἐπειδὰν ἡβήσωσι Pl.*Ap*. l.c.; of women. γυνὴ τέτορ' ἡβώοι (sc. ἔτη) four years *past puberty*, Hes.*Op*.698; ἡβάσεις ἥβαν *AP* l.c.; ἡβᾶν ἐπὶ διετές, v. sub διετής; ὀμόσαι Χαλκιδέων τοὺς ἡβῶντας ἅπαντας all the *adults*, *IG*1.39.32, cf. Ar.*Ra*.1055, Th.4.132.

2. *to be in the prime of youth*, εἴθ' ὣς ἡβώοιμι, βίη τέ μοι ἔμπεδος εἴη Od.1.468. al.; ἀνὴρ οὐδὲ μάλ' ἡβῶν not even *in the prime of life*, Il.12.382, cf. Od.23.187, A.*Ch*.879; γέροντα τὸν νοῦν, σάρκα δ' ἡβῶσαν φέρει Id.Th.622; ἡβᾶν σθένος *to be young* and strong, E.*HF*436 (lyr.); ἥβων I *was young*, Ar.*V*.357; ἡ. τὰς αἰσθήσεις, of an old man, Philostr.*VS*1.9.3; of plants, ἡμερὶς ἡβώωσα *a young, luxuriant* vine, Od.5.69, cf. *AP*7.24.3 ([Simon.]), Longus4.5; ἡβῶντ' ἀρτίως οἰνίσκον (παρὰ προσδοκίαν for νεανίσκον) Cratin.183.

3. metaph., *to be fresh, vigorous*, ἡβώοις, φίλε θυμέ Thgn.877 (dub.l.); ἀεὶ γὰρ ἡβᾷ τοῖς γέρουσιν εὖ μαθεῖν *'tis* always *youth* for old men to learn, i.e. 'tis never too late to learn, A.*Ag*.584 (nisi leg. ἥβη): ἡβᾷ δῆμος εἰς ὀργὴν πεσών the people *rages like a passionate youth*, E.*Or*.696, cf. νεανικός; ἄγγελον .. γέρονθ', ἡβῶντα δ' εὐγλώσσῳ φρενί *exulting*, A.*Supp*.775; also of things, γάμοι, ἔαρ ἡ, Opp.*H*.1.474, 2.252.

4. *to have the outward signs of puberty*, Arist.*GA*746b23; γένυς ἡβᾷ *AP*12.31 (Phan.).

ἥβη, Dor. **ἥβα,** Aeol. **ἄβα** Alc.101, ἡ: (v. sub fin.):—*youthful prime, youth*, νεηνίῃ ἀνδρὶ ἐοικώς, πρῶτον ὑπηνήτῃ, τοῦ περ χαριέστατος ἥβη Od.10.279, cf. Il.24.348; καὶ δ' ἔχει ἥβης ἄνθος ὅ τε κράτος ἐστὶ μέγιστον 13.484, cf. Hes. Th.988; ἐρικυδής Il.11.225, Hes. l.c.; πολυήρατος Od.15.366, etc.; ἥβης μέτρον ἱκέσθαι or ἱκάνειν, = ἡβάσκειν, 11.317, 18.217, etc.; ἥβην πολυήρατον ἱκόμεθ' 15.366, cf. Il.24.728; ἥβης ἀπόνασθαι, ταρπῆναι, 17.25, Od.23.212; ἐφ' ἥβης Ar.*Eq*.524; θρέψασθαί τινα πρὸς ἥβην until *manhood*, Pl.*Mx*.238b; μέχρι ἥβης Th.2.46.

b. *strength and vigour of youth*, [δίσκον] ἀφῆκεν .. πειρώμενος ἥβης Il.23.432; ἥβῃ τε πεποίθεα χερσί τ' ἐμῇσι Od.8.181, cf. 16.174; ἥβης ἀκμή S.*OT*741: in pl., καρποτ ρόφοι νεάνιδες ἧβαι E.*Ion*477 (lyr.).

c. *legal puberty*, at Athens attained at the age of sixteen, *AB*255.15; fourteen acc. to *EM*359.17, Harp. s.v. ἐπιδιετές; at Sparta eighteen, τὰ δέκα ἀφ' ἥβης (sc. ἔτη), i.e. men of twenty-eight, X.*HG*2.4.32, 3.4.23; τὰ τετταράκοντα ἀφ' ἥ. ib. 6.4.17; of women, ἐπεὶ δ' ἐς ἥβην ἦλθεν ὡπαίαν γάμων E.*Hel*.12.

d. of oxen, ἥβης μέτρον ἔχοντε Hes.*Op*.438; of the *fresh* skin of a snake, Nic.*Th*.138.

2. metaph., *cheer, merriment*, Pi.*P*.4.295; δαιτὸς ἥβη E.*Cyc*.504 (lyr.); also, *youthful fire, spirit*, Pi.*P*.6.48.

3. *body of youth*, A.*Pers*.512, 733, *Ag*.109 (lyr.), etc.

4. *the pubes*, Hp.*Epid*.3.4, Ar.*Nu*.976, Theopomp.Com.37, Arist.*HA*493b3, al.

II. a kind of *vine*, Hsch.

III. pr. n., Ἥβη *Hebe*, Il.4.2, Od.11.603, Hes.*Th*.950; later allegorized as *goddess of youth*. (Cf. Lith. *jėgà* 'power'.)

ἡβηδόν, Dor. ἡβᾱδόν *Tit.Calymn*. xii 10, Adv. *from the youth upwards*, ἅπαντες ἡβηδόν Hdt.1.172, cf. 6.21, Luc.*Vit.Auct*.14, al.; ἄξιον Ἐφεσίοις ἡ. ἀπάγξασθαι Heraclit.121; τοὺς ἄνδρας ἡ. ἀποσφάξαι D.S.3.54, cf. D.H.2.16, al.

ἥβησις, εως, ἡ, *pubescence*, περὶ τὸ ἦτρον Sor.1.24.

ἡβητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = ἡβητής, *AP*5.276 (Eratosth.), 6.76 (Agath.), Coluth.71.

ἡβητηρία, ἡ, *the age of* ἥβη, *IG*12(9).916.22 (Chalcis).

ἡβητήριον, τό, *a place where young people meet*, for exercise and amusement, Plu.*Pomp*.40, 53, Ath.10.425e, D.C.61.17, Hsch.

ἡβητής, οῦ, ὁ, Dor. **ἡβᾱτάς** *IG*9(1).334 (Locr., v B.C.), *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.160 (Cyrene), **ἁβᾱτάς** only in Call. (v. infr.); Thess. **εἰβᾱτάς** (q.v.): (ἡβάω):—*in one's prime, adult*, κοῦροι ἡβηταί *h.Merc*.56, cf. Call.*Lav.Pall*.109; βραχιόνων ἡβητὴν τύπον E.*Heracl*.858.

ἡβήβοκᾶτος, ὁ, v. ἡουοκᾶτος.

ἡβητικός, ή, όν, *youthful*, λόγοι X.*HG*5.3.20; ἡλικία Id.*Lac*.4.7, Gal.17(2).791.

ἡβήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = ἡβητήρ, κίχλαι Matro *Conv*.78.

ἡβικός, ή, όν, = ἡβητικός, ἡλικία Gal.16.655 (with v.ll.), Steph.*in Hp*.2.373 D.

ἡβολεῖν· ἀργεῖν, Hsch.

ἥβολον ἦμαρ· καθὸ ἀπα‹ν›τῶσιν εἰς ταὐτόν, ἢ εὔκαιρον, ἱερόν, Hsch. (= Call.*Fr.anon*.170).

ἡβότᾱ, ᾶ, *young men* (collect.), perh. in hε̄†όταισι (dat. pl.) *IPamph*.3.7 (iv B.C.).

ἡβυλλιάω, Comic Dim. of ἡβάω, *to be in the bloom of youth*, Ar.*Ra*.516, Pherecr.108.29.

ἠγάθεος [ᾰ], η, ον, Dor. **ἀγάθ-,** *most holy*, of places immediately under divine protection, Πύλος, Λῆμνος, Il.1.252, 2.722; Πυθώ Od.8.80, *h.Hom*.24.2, B.3.62, 5.41 (ἀγ-); Ἑλλάς *Carm.Pop*.21.1 P. Hes.*Th*.490, Pi.*P*.9.71; χῶρος, ἄντρον, A.R.3.981, 4.1131. (ἀγα-, θεός with epic metrical lengthening.)

ἠγᾰλέος, α, ον, ἄγνυμι *broken in pieces*, Call.*Fr.anon*.91.

ἠγάνεα· πέμματα τὰ ἀπὸ τηγάνου, Hsch.; cf. ἤγανον.

ἠγανές· καθαρόν, νέον, and **ἠγάν‹ε›ος**· νεανίσκος, Id.

ἤγᾰνον, τό, Ion. for τήγανον, Anacr.26, also Boeot. τυροκνασστίδες τρῖς, ϝαγάνω δύο *SEG*24.361.19 (Thespiae, iv B.C.).

ἡγέμαχος· πολέμαρχος, Hsch., cf. *EM*299.43, Dor. ᾱ̔γέμαχος, Simon.*fr.eleg.* 11.14 W^2.

ἡγεμόνεια, ἡ, fem. of ἡγεμονεύς, = ἡγεμόνη, Orph.*A*.909.

ἡγεμόνευμα, ατος, τό, *leading*: but in E.*Ph*.1492 ἁγεμόνευμα νεκροῖσι, = ἡγεμὼν νεκρῶν, cf. Sch. ad loc., Dor. **ᾱ̔-**, ὅρος Ἀρτέμιδος Ἁγεμονείας Ὀρθωσίας *IG*12(5).894 (Tenos, ii B.C.).

ἡγεμόνεύς, έως, ὁ, Dor. **ἁγ-** *IG*5(1).540 (iii A.D.), Ep. for ἡγεμών, acc. ἡγεμονῆα, -ῆας, Opp.*C*.1.224, *AP*14.72.11, Man.1.36, etc.; of a Roman *governor*, *IG*14.1437, *Supp.Epigr*.1.405 *A* 2 (Samos).

ἡγεμόνεύω, Dor. **ἁγ-,** *lead the way*, προτὶ Ἴλιον Il.16.92; πρὸς δώματα, ἀγορήνδε, λέχοσδε, δεῦρο, Od.3.386, 8.4, 23.293, 17.372; πρόσθ' ἡγεμόνευεν 22.400, 24.155; αὖλιν ἐφ' ἡμετέρην Theoc.25.60; ἐπιθυμίας καὶ ἔρωτος ἡγεμονεύσαντος Pl.*Smp*.197a: c. dat. pers., Od.3.386, 8.4, Hes.*Th*.387, etc.; τῇ ἴμεν, ᾗ κεν δὴ σὺ .. ἡγεμονεύῃς Il.15.46; ὁδὸν ἡ. *to lead* the way, ἐγὼ δ' ὁδὸν ἡγεμονεύσω Od.6.261, cf. Parm.1.5: twice in Hom., c. dat. et acc., τοῖσι γέρων ὁδὸν ἡγεμόνευε Od.24.225; ὕδατι ῥόον ἡ. *make* a course for the water, Il.21.258.

II. *lead* in war, *rul, command*, once in Hom., c. dat., Τρωσὶ μὲν ἡγεμόνευε .. Ἕκτωρ 2.816: elsewh., c. gen., Λοκρῶν δ' ἡ. Αἴας ib.527, cf. 552, Hdt.7.99, 160, etc.; ἡγεμόνων ἡ. X.*Ages*.1.3, etc.; ἡ. τῆς σκέψεως *to take the lead* in it, Pl.*Prt*.351e: abs., *to have* or *take the command*, Hdt.8.2; ἡ. ἐν πόλει Pl.*R*.474c:—Pass., *to be ruled*, ὑπό τινος Th.3.61.—Signf. II never occurs in Od., and signf. I rarely in Il.

III. *to be governor*, τῆς Συρίας Ev.Luc.2.2: abs., *PTeb*.302.7 (i A.D.), *IGRom*.3.162 (Ancyra, ii A.D.), etc.

ἡγεμόνέω, *have authority*, ἔν τινι Pl.*Ti*.41c, 70c; *have the primacy*, Id.*Lg*.631c, τὸ ἡγεμονοῦν *ruling principle*, Plot.4.7.7

ἡγεμόνη, Dor. **ἀγ-** *JHS*13.353 (Aetol.), fem. of ἡγεμών:—*queen*, epith. of Artemis, Call.*Dian*.227, Ant.Lib.4.5; Ἄρτεμις Ὀρθωσία Ἡ. *IG*2.1663*c*; of Aphrodite, Hsch.; at Athens, one of the Charites, Paus.9.35.2; *flagship*, Hsch. of Hecate, Orph.*H*.1.8, of Physis, ib. 10.12.

ἡγεμόνῑς, ῐδος, ἡ, poet. for ἡγεμονίς, Man.4.98.

ἡγεμονία, ἡ, *leading the way, going first*, Hdt.2.93; τῇ τῶν δυναστευόντων ἡ. by their *example*, Pl.*Lg*.711c.

II. *authority, rule*, of dynasties or nations, Hdt.1.7, 3.65, etc.; of a general or officer, Th.4.91; ἐν ἡγεμονίαις Id.7.15; ἡ ἡ. τῶν Ἰώνων τοῦ πολέμου Hdt.6.2; ἡ κατὰ πόλεμον ἡ., τῶν πολεμικῶν ἡ ἡ., Arist.*Pol*.1285[b]9, 18; αἱ ἡ. τῶν στρατοπέδων Pl.*Euthd*.273c; τῶν ὀπισθοφυλάκων X.*An*.4.7.8; ἡ. δικαστηρίου *presidency* in a court, Aeschin.3.14; *headship* of a philosophical school, Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.59 M.

2. *political supremacy*, ἡ ἡ. τῆς Ἑλλάδος X.*HG*7.1.33; παρ' ἑκόντων τῶν Ἑλλήνων τὴν ἡ. ἐλάβομεν Isoc.8.30; ἡ. ἡ κατὰ θάλατταν Id.12.67, cf. Arist.*Ath*.23.2; ἡ ἐν Ἀρείῳ πάγῳ βουλὴ οὐδενὶ δόγματι λαβοῦσα τὴν ἡ. ib.1, cf. *Pol*.1304[a]23; *political leadership* of an individual, ib.1296[a]39; γένος ὑπερέχον πρὸς ἡ. πολιτικήν ib.1288[a]9.

b. Lat. *imperium*, Plu.*Mar*.36, D.C.60.17, etc. Αἴγυπτον δήμου Ῥωμαίων ἡγεμονίᾳ προσέθηκα *Mon.Anc.Gr*.15.1; τοῖς καλοῖς τῆς ἡ. νόμοις Ath.Mech.39.7; τριῶν τῶν μεγίστων ἡ. Plu.*Luc*.30; *reign of an Emperor*, Ev.Luc.3.1; *office of prefect*, *POxy*.237 v 6 (ii A.D.), al.

III. *military unit, regiment*, *IG*2.657 (pl.), *PRein*.9.13 (ii B.C.), Plu.*Cam*.23 (pl.); but αἱ μείζονες ἡ. the higher *commands*, Ael.*Tact*.10.4.

IV. *chief thing, principal part*, ἡ. τῆς τέχνης Diph.17.5.

V. *a principality*, LXXGe.36.30; *a Roman governorship*, ἡ Ἰλλυρίδος ἡ. Hdn.6.7.2, cf. 7.5.2; *tenure of office of a governor*, *PRyl*.77.36 (ii A.D.); ἡ Ἡ. the *Government*, *PGrenf*.2.73.11 (iii A.D.).

ἡγεμονίδης, ου, ὁ, = ἡλεμών, LXX2Ma.13.24.

ἡγεμονικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a leader, ready to lead* or *guide*, πρός τι X.*Mem*.2.3.14 (Comp.); πρὸς τὰ πονηρά Id.Cyr.2.2.25; κλῆμα -ώτατον τῆς ἀμπέλου *Gp*.4.13.4: ἡ. τόπος *vital* spot, Vett.Val.38.13.

II. *capable of command, authoritative*, ψυχὴ ἐν τοῖς ἥλιξι ἡ. X.*Smp*.8.16; ἡ. φύσις Philol.11; ἡ. τὴν φύσιν Pl.*Phdr*.252e; ἡ. τέχναι Id.*Phlb*.55d; οἱ κατ' ἀρετὴν ἡ. πρὸς πολιτικὴν ἀρχήν Arist.*Pol*.1288[a]12; τὸ ἄρρεν .. τοῦ θήλεος -ώτερον ib.1259[b]2; -ωτάτη [ἐπιστήμη] Id.Metaph.996[b]10; ἡ. καὶ πολιτικὸς βίος (sc. τῆς πόλεως) Id.*Pol*.1327[b]5; ζῴδια, viz. Aries, Leo, Sagittarius, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.165, Ptol.*Tetr*.34; ἡγεμονικόν, *authoritative*, of knowledge, Pl.*Prt*.352b; τὸ ἡγεμονικόν *the authoritative part of the soul* (reason), esp. in Stoic philosophy, Zeno *Stoic*.1.39, etc.; but also, *the governing part* of the universe, of the aether or sun, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.186, 192, Cleanth.ib.1.112. Adv. -κῶς *like a leader*, opp. δεσποτικῶς, Arist.*Fr*.658; ἡ. καὶ βασιλικῶς Plb.2.64.6, cf. Procl.*in Alc*.p.52 C.: Comp. -ώτερον *more like an Emperor*, J.*AJ*19.4.2.

2. *of a* ἡγεμών II 1 c, οὔτε διὰ ψηφίσματος οὔτε δι' ἀντεύξεως ἡγεμονικῆς *MAMA*8.554. Lat. = *consularis*, Plu.*Pomp*.26.

3. *of* or *belonging to the prefect of Egypt*, ὑπηρέτης *CPR*18.35 (ii A.D.); πλοῖα *POxy*.2116.1 (iii A.D.).

4. -κά, τά, *payment to a* ἡγεμών, ἐδίδοτο Κλέωνι ἐν Ἀλεξανδρείᾳ ἡ. .. καὶ σῖτος ἀκόλουθος *PLond.ined*.2089 (iii B.C.).

ἡγεμόνιος, ον, *guiding*, epith. of Hermes, as *the guide* of departed souls, cf. ψυχοπομπός, Ar.*Pl*.1159, *IG*2.1496.85, Corn.*ND*16.

ἡγεμονίς, ίδος, ἡ, fem. of ἡγεμών, *imperial*, πόλεις Str.8.6.10, cf. *CIG*2721 (Stratonicea); γῆ App.*BC*2.65: metaph., δικαιοσύνη ἡ ἐν ἀρεταῖς ἡ. Ph.2.5; αἰσθήσεων ἡ. ὅρασις Id.2.24.

ἡγεμόσῠνα, (sc. ἱερά), τά, *thank-offerings for safe-conduct*, X.*An*.4.8.25.

ἡγεμών, Dor. **ἀγ-,** Aeol. **ἀγίμων** *IG*12(2).164 (Mytil.), al., όνος, ὁ; also ἡ, Pi.*I*.8(7).22, A.*Supp*.722, Aeschin.1.171, X.*Oec*. (infr. II):—*one who leads*; and so,

I. in Od., *guide*, 10.505, 15.310, Hdt.5.14, S.*Ant*.1014, Pl.*Men*.97b; ἡγεμόνες γενέσθαι τινὶ τῆς ὁδοῦ Hdt.8.31, cf. E.*Hec*.281, X.*Mem*.1.3.4; ἡ. ποδὸς τυφλοῦ E.*Ph*.1616; ἡγεμόνες τοῦ πλοῦ Th.7.50; of a charioteer, S.*OT*804.

2. *one who does a thing first, shows the way* to others, τοῖς νεωτέροις ἡ. ἠθῶν χρηστῶν γίγνεσθαι Pl.*Lg*.670e; πατέρες τῆς σοφίας καὶ ἡ. Id.*Ly*.214a; πόνους τοῦ ζῆν ἡδέως ἡγεμόνας νομίζετε X.*Cyr*.1.5.12; τῆς εἰρήνης ἡ. D.18.24; [ἀχαριστία] ἐπὶ πάντα τὰ αἰσχρὰ ἡ. X.*Cyr*.1.2.7: abs., of choir-*leaders*, *Mnemos*.47.253 (Argos, ii/i B.C.).

II. in Il., *leader, commander, chief*, opp. λαοί, πληθύς, 2.365, 11.304: c. gen., ἡγεμόνες Δαναῶν, φυλάκων, etc., 2.487, 9.85, cf. Hdt.6.43, 7.62, al.; στρατηγὸς καὶ ἡ. τῶν Ἑλλήνων πρὸς τὸν βάρβαρον ib.158; ἡ. τῶν πολέμων Id.9.33; ἔχοντες ἡγεμόνας τῶν πάνυ [στρατηγῶν] Th.8.89; στρατηγοῖς ἱππάρχαις, πεζῶν ἡγεμόσι *Amyzon*10 (iii/ii B.C.) = λοχαγός, Arr.*Tact*.5.6; ἡ. τῶν ἐν προχειρισμῷ *PAmh*.2.39 (ii B.C.); *chief, sovereign*, Pi.*I*.8(7).22, etc.; ἡ. γῆς τῆσδε S.*OT*103, cf. *OC*289; πάντων .. καὶ αὐτοῦ βασιλέως ἡ. X.*HG*3.5.14; ἡ. συμμορίας D.21.157; of the *queen*-bee and *queen*-wasp, regarded by Arist. as males, Arist.*HA*553[a]25, 629[a]3 (but ἡ τῶν μελισσῶν ἡ. X.*Oec*.7.32, cf. 38); ὁ ἡ. τῶν προβάτων, of the bell-wether, Arist.*HA*573[b]24 τῶν βοῶν ib.575[b]1; νέμειν τὰ κρέα τοῦ ἡγεμόνος βοός *SIG*144.36 (Piraeus, iv B.C.), cf. X.*HG*6.4.29.

b. ἡ. χοροῦ *leader* of a chorus, Poll.4.106; παῖδες ἡ. *IG*7.3196 (Orchom.Boeot.); *president* of a gymnasium, ib.3.1086, al.

c. *a Roman Emperor*, Str.4.3.2, Plu.*Cic*.2, al.; as translation of *princeps*, *Mon.Anc.Gr*.7.9; ἡ. νεότητος, = Lat. *princeps juventutis*, ib.18; *a provincial governor*, Str.17.3.25, Ev.Matt.27.2, Act.Ap.23.24: freq. of the *praefectus Aegypti*, *PRyl*.119.4 (i A.D.), etc.; ἡ. ἀμφοτέρων, i.e. of Upper and Lower Egypt, *POxy*.39.6 (i A.D.); ἡ. Κύπρου *Tab.Defix.Aud*.25.13 (iii A.D.), title of officials at Istria, *IHistriae*6.1, al. (iii/ii B.C.); leader of ephebes at Athens, *SEG*26.176.61 (A.D. 170/1–175/6); magistrate at Chalcis, *SEG*29.806 (120/100 B.C.).

d. as divine title, τ[ὸν Ἑρ]μῆν τὸν Ἡγεμ[όνα] *SEG*23.547.53 (Crete, 201/200 B.C.).

2. as Adj., ἀνήρ Pl.*Criti*.119a; [ναῦς], of the flagship, A.*Supp*.722; ἡ. τῆς φυλῆς κορυφαῖος D.21.60 (s.v.l.); ἡ. πόδες Arist.*HA*490[b]5, *IA*13[b]32: as neut., ἡγεμόσι μέρεσι Pl.*Ti*.91e.

III. in Prosody, = πυρρίχιος, D.H.*Comp*.17, *Dem*.47.

IV. ἡγεμόνες, Dor. ἁγ-, αἱ, in Architecture, *coping-tiles* of the roof, *IG*2.463.70, 1627.303, 4.1484.100 (Epid.)

V. a kind of fish, = ἡγητήρ 2, Plu.2.980f.

ἡγέομαι, Dor. **ἁγ-** (Cret. pres. part. ἀγώμενος *Hymn.Curet*.4), impf. ἡγούμην Il.12.28, etc., Ion. -εύμην Hdt.2.115, ἡγέοντο Id.9.15: fut. ἡγήσομαι Il.14.374, etc.: aor. 1 ἡγησάμην Od.14.48, etc.: aor. 1 ἡγήθην in pass. sense, *PGiss*.48.20 (iii A.D.) (cf. περιγη-): καθηγ- pf. ἥγημαι Hdt.1.126, 2.115, ἅγημαι Pi.*P*.4.248:—*go before, lead the way*, ὣς εἰπὼν ἡγεῖθ', ἡ δ' ἕσπετο Παλλὰς Ἀθήνη Od.1.125; ἂν πάϊς ἡγήσαιτο νήπιος 6.300, etc.; πρόσθεν δὲ .. Ἶρις ἡγεῖτ' Il.24.96; ἡγοῦ πάροιθε E.*Ph*.834; ἡ. ἐπὶ νῆα Od.13.65; ἐς τεῖχος Il.20.144; κλισίηνδε Od.14.48, cf. Hdt.2.93, etc.; ἡγησόμενος οὐδεὶς ἔσται X.*An*.2.4.5: Astron., *precede* in the daily movement, Autol.2.3, al.

b. c. dat. pers., Τρωσὶ ποτὶ πτόλιν ἡγήσασθαι Il.22.101; ἐκ Δουλιχίου .. ἡγεῖτο μνηστῆρσι Od.16.397; οἱ γὰρ βλέποντες τοῖς τυφλοῖς ἡγούμεθα Ar.*Pl*.15; ἡ. τοῖς πολίταις πρὸς ἐρετήν X.*Ages*.10.2.

c. with ὁδόν added, ὁδὸν ἡγήσασθαι *to go before* on the way, Od.10.263; ἡ. τινὶ τὴν ὁδόν Hdt.9.15.

d. c. acc. loci, ἥ οἱ .. πόλιν ἡγήσαιτο who *might guide* him to the city, Od.6.114, cf. 7.22, 15.82; ἡ. βωμοὺς ἀστικούς A.*Supp*.501.

e. ἅρματα ἡ. *drive* chariots, Philostr.*Im*.2.23.

f. *come earlier, precede*, *Cod.Just*.1.2.24.9, of logical priority, *to be antecedent*, opp. ἕπεσθαι, *Stoic*.2.71, 88, S.E.*M*.8.110, al., Dam.*Pr*.241, Phlp.*in GC*195.13, *in Ph*.496.14.

g. ἡγούμενον, τό, the *leading principle*, the *main thing*, Ph.*Bel*.63.14, cf. Sosip.1.47.

2. c. dat. pers. et gen. rei, *to be* one's *leader in* a thing, θεῖος ἀοιδὸς .. ἡμῖν ἡγείσθω .. ὀρχηθμοῖο Od.23.134; ἡ. τινὶ σοφίας, ᾠδῆς, Pi.*P*. l.c., Pl.Alc.1.125d; ἀλήθεια δὴ πάντων μὲν ἀγαθῶν θεοῖς ἡγεῖται πάντων δὲ ἀνθρώποις Id.*Lg*.730c; ἡ. τοῦ χοροῦ Πέρσαις X.*Cyr*.8.7.1, cf. Call.*Del*.313: c. gen. rei, ἁ. νόμων *to lead* the song, Pi.*N*.5.25; φρόνησις ἡ. τοῦ ὀρθῶς πράττειν Pl.*Men*.97c; ἡ. παντὸς καὶ λόγου καὶ ἔργου X.*Mem*.2.3.15: also, τὸ ὀρθῶς τοῖς τοιούτοις χρῆσθαι ἐπιστήμη ἦν ἡγουμένη Pl.*Euthd*.281a.

3. c. dat. rei, *to be leader in* .., κερδοσύνῃ, νηπιέῃσι ἡ. τινί, Il.22.247, Od.24.469.

4. c. acc. rei, *lead, conduct*, ἡ. τὰς πομπάς D.21.174; τὴν ἀποδημίαν (v.l. for ᾐτήσατο) Dinon7; τὰς τύχας E.*Supp*.226: with adverbial acc., ἡ γλῶσσα πάνθ' ἡγουμένη S.*Ph*.99.

5. part. ἡγούμενος, η, ον, as Adj., σκέλη ἡγούμενα, opp. ἑπόμενα, the *front* legs, Arist.*IA*713^{b}6; ὁ ἡ. πούς the *advanced* foot, Id.*Fr*.74.

II. *lead, command* in war, c. dat., νῆες θοαί, ᾗσιν Ἀχιλλεὺς ἐς Τροίην ἡγεῖτο Il.16.169, cf. Od.14.238; οὐ γὰρ ἔην ὅς τις σφιν ἐπὶ στίχας ἡγήσαιτο *might lead* them to their ranks, Il.2.687; ἡ. Τρώεσσιν ἐς Ἴλιον 5.211; ἡ. Μῄοσιν 2.864; λόγχαισιν E.*Ba*.1360; ἑτέροις Lys.31.17, cf. X.*An*.5.2.6; ἐν ταῖς στρατείαις, αἷς ἡγεῖται βασιλεύς Isoc.12.180: also generally, πόλει E.*Fr*.282.24; but usu. c. gen., Σαρπηδὼν δ' ἡγήσατ' .. ἐπικούρων Il.12.101; ἡγήσατο λαῶν 15.311, cf. 2.567, al.; ἡ. τῆς ἐξόδου Th.2.10; ἡγούμενος τῶν ἡδονῶν ἀλλ' οὐκ ἀγόμενος ὑπ' αὐτῶν Isoc.9.45: abs., *to be in command*, Id.16.21, etc.

2. *rule, have dominion*, c. gen., τῆς Ἀσίης, τῆς συμμαχίης, Hdt.1.95, 7.148; οἱ Θεσσαλίης ἡγεόμενοι Id.9.1: abs., οἱ ἡγούμενοι *the rulers*, S.*Ph*.386, cf. A.*Ag*.1363; ἡ. ἐν τοῖς ἀδελφοῖς *leading men*, Act.Ap.15.22; ἡ. σχολῆς *to be the head* of a philosophical school, Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.107 M., al.

3. as official title, ἡγούμενος, ὁ, *president*, συνόδου *PGrenf*.2.67.3 (iii A.D.); γερδίων ib.43.9 (i A.D.); ἱερέων *PLond*.2.281.2 (i A.D.): abs., *PFay*.110.26 (i A.D.).

b. of Roman governors, ἡ. ἔθνους, = Lat. *praeses provinciae*, *POxy*.1020.5 (ii/iii A.D.); ἡ. τῆς Γαλατίας Luc.*Alex*.44.

c. of subordinate *officials*, ἡ. τοῦ στρατηγοῦ *POxy*.294.19 (i A.D.); κώμης *PRyl*.125.3 (i A.D.).

d. *abbot*, Just.*Nov*.7.1, al.: fem. -μένη *abbess*, ibid. *SEG*30.1688 (Palestine, A.D. 576/8), 30.1704 (Arabia, vi A.D.).

4. ἡγούμενος as Adj., *principal*, πυλών *PFlor*.382.15 (iii A.D.), *POxy*.55.9 (iii A.D.).

III. post-Hom., *believe, hold*, Hdt. (usu. in pf. ἥγημαι, 3 pl. ἡγέαται), etc.; ἡ. τι εἶναι Id.1.126, al.; ἡγεῖσθε δὲ [θεοὺς] βλέπειν .. πρὸς τὸν εὐσεβῆ βροτῶν S.*OC*278, cf. Th.2.89, Ar.*Nu*.1020 (lyr.), etc.

2. with an attributive word added, ἡ. τινὰ βασιλέα *hold* or *regard* as king, Hdt.6.52; μηδ' αὐθαδίαν εὐβουλίας ἀμείνον' ἡγήσῃ ποτέ A.*Pr*.1035; ἅπαντας ἐχθροὺς τῶν θεῶν ἡγοῦ πλέον Id.*Ch*.902, cf. 905; ἡ. τἄλλα πάντα δεύτερα *to hold* everything else secondary, S.*Ph*.1442; οὐκ αἰσχρὸν ἡγῇ .. τὰ ψευδῆ λέγειν; ib.108, cf. *Ant*.1167; τὰς τούτων ἀπορίας ἀντιπάλους ἡ. τῷ ἡμετέρῳ πλήθει Th.4.10; περὶ πολλοῦ ἥγημαι μὴ ξεινοκτονέειν Hdt.2.115; περὶ πλείονος Isoc.19.10; περὶ πλείστου Th.2.89; περὶ οὐδενός Lys.7.26; παρ' οὐδέν Decr.ap.D.18.164: c. part., πᾶν κέρδος ἡγοῦ ζημιουμένη φυγῇ E.*Med*.454.

3. esp. of belief in gods, τὴν μεγίστην δαίμονα ἥγηνται εἶναι Hdt.2.40, cf. 3.8; ἡ. θεούς *to believe in* gods, Ar.*Eq*.32, E.*Hec*.800, *Ba*.1326; δαίμονας ἡ. Pl.*Ap*.27d.

4. ἡγοῦμαι δεῖν *think* fit, *deem* necessary, c. inf., And.1.23, D.1.20: without δεῖν, παθεῖν μᾶλλον ἡγησάμενοι ἤ .. Th.2.42 (s.v.l.); ἡγησάμην διατάγματι αὐτοὺς σωφρονίσαι *Inscr.Magn*.114 (ii A.D.); ἡγήσατο ἐπαινέσαι Pl.*Prt*.346b.

IV. pf. in pass. sense, τὰ ἀγημένα, = τὰ νομιζόμενα, Orac.ap.D.43.66; ἡγεόμενον *being led*, Hdt.3.14 (ἀγόμενον Dind.): hence act. form. ἡγέω, Hdn.Gr.2.950. (*sāg-*, cf. Lat. *praesagio*.)

ἠγερέθομαι, Ep. form of ἀγείρομαι (Pass.) *gather together, assemble* only 3 pl. pres. and impf., (exc. ἠγερέθεσθε A.R.2.632) and inf. ἀμφὶ δέ μιν .. ἀγοὶ ἠγερέθονται Il.3.231, cf. *h.Ap*.147; ἀμφ' Ἀτρεΐωνα ἀολλέες ἠγερέθοντο Il.23.233; περὶ δ' ἐσθλοὶ ἑταῖροι ἀθρόοι ἠγερέθοντο Od.2.392; ἀμφ' αἷμα .. ἀολλέες ἠγερέθοντο 11.228; σφιν ἐπέφραδον ἠγερέθεσθαι Il.10.127 Aristarch. (ἠγερέεσθαι codd.): subj. ἠγερέθωνται Opp.*H*.3.360.

ἤγερθεν, Ep. 3 pl. aor. 1 Pass. of ἀγείρω.

ἡγεσία, ἡ, *leading the way, guiding*, Amph.*hom*.4.7.231 (117 D.), Gr.Naz.*Carm*.1.1.8.91 (*PG*37.453a), ἡγεσίης· ὁδηγιάς Hsch.

ἡγεσίλᾱος, ἡγησίλεως [ῐ], v. ἀγησίλαος.

ἡγέτης, ου, ὁ, Dor. **ἁγ- (ἀγ-),** (ἡγέομαι) *leader*, voc. ἡγέτα ὁδοῖο *Epigr.Gr*.1035.13 (Pergam.); ἀγέτα κώμων Orph.*H*.52.7 codd.; ἁ. θηροσύνας *AP*6.167 (Agath.):—fem. **ἁγέτις,** πολύσκιος ἡγέτις ὄρφνης Jo.Gaz.2.289 ιδος, ib. 7.425 (Antip. Sid.).

ἡγηλάζω, Ep. collat. form of ἡγέομαι, *guide, lead*, κακὸς κακὸν ἡγηλάζει Od.17.217; but κακὸν μόρον ἡ. *lead* a wretched life, 11/618; βίοτον βαρὺν ἡ. A.R.1.272; ἱερὸν γόον Orac.ap.Zos.1.57: for Arat.893, v. ὑφηγηλάζω.

ἡγηλᾰτέω, prob. f.l. for ἁγ-, Them.*Or*.4.56c.

Ἡγησιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *imitator of Hegesias* of Magnesia, *Didyma*181.6.

ἥγημα, ατος, τό, *that which guides*, *Inscr.Perg*.246.27.

II. (ἡγέομαι III) *thought, purpose*, LXXEz.17.3.

ἡγησίπολις [σῐ], εως, ὁ, *leader of the state*, D.L.2.131.

ἥγησις, εως, ἡ, *command*, LXXJd.5.15 (v.l.), 1Ma.9.31.

ἡγήτειρα, ἡ, fem. of ἡγητήρ, Pl.*Epigr*.5.7, Opp.*C*.1.253.

ἡγητέον, *one must lead*, X.*HG*4.7.2, *Eq.Mag*.4.3.

II. *one must hold, consider*, Pl.*R*.361a, Plb.1.35.9, Hierocl.p.63 A., etc.

ἡγητήρ, Dor. **ἁγ-,** ῆρος, ὁ, = ἡγητής, *a guide*, S.*OC*1521; σοφίης ἑὸν ἡγητῆρα his *guide* to philosophy, *IG*3.947.

2. the *pilot-fish*, Opp.*H*.5.70.

3. = ἡγήτωρ, *a leader*, ἁ. ἀνήρ Pi.*P*.1.69.

ἡγητηρία, (sc. παλάθη), ἡ, *mass of dried figs, borne in procession at the Attic* Πλυντήρια, in memory of the discovery of this food, *which was considered the first step in civilized life*, Ath.3.74d, Porph.*Abst*.2.7, Hsch., Phot.: **-ητορία,** *EM*418.49: **-ήτρια,** Eust.1399.29.

ἡγητής, οῦ, ὁ, = ἡγητήρ, *a guide*, νόσφιν ἡγητῶν A.*Supp*.239.

ἡγητικός, Dor. **ἁγ-,** ή, όν, = ἡγεμονικός, *authoritative, leading*, τοὔνομʼ οὐχ ἁ. *Com.Adesp*. in *Gött.Nachr*.1922.28; opp. ἀπορητικός, Procl.*in Prm*.p.483 S.; dub.sens. in Vett.Val.15.16.

ἡγητορεύω, *hold office of* ἡγήτωρ II, *ABSA*56.37 no. 99 (Cyprus, Ptolemaic).

ἡγήτωρ, (Dor. **ἁγ-** Ibyc.*Oxy*.2081 (*f*)*Fr*.4), ορος, ὁ, *leader, commander, chief*, Τρώων, φυλάκων, Il.3.153, 10.181; ἡγήτορες ἠδὲ μέδοντες *chiefs in war* and leaders in council, 2.79, etc.; ἡ. ὀνείρων, of Hermes, *h.Merc*.14, E.*Med*.426 (ἁγ-).

II. title of chief priest of Aphrodite in Cyprus, *BMus.Inscr*.975.10 (Amathus), cf. Hsch. s.v. ἁγήτωρ (ἀγ- cod.).

ἡγιασμένως, Adv. pf. Pass., (ἁγιάζω) *in holy manner*, Al.Ps.133(134).2.

ἠγμένως, Adv. pf. Pass., (ἄγω) *reasonably*, Suid. (prob. l.).

ἡγνευμένως, Adv. pf. Pass., (ἁγνεύω) *purely*, Poll.1.32.

ἠγόν (ἦγον cod.)· κατεαγός, Hsch.; cf. ἠγαλέος.

ἠγορόωντο, Ep. and Ion. lengthd. for ἠγορῶντο, v. ἀγοράομαι.

ἡγός, ὁ, = ἡγεμών, *Hesperia* 5.95 (Athens, iii A.D.) *EM*390.36; = εὐδαίμων (Ionic), ib.37.

ἡγουμενικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a leadership*, *PMich*.II 123[r] viii 5 (i A.D.).

ἡγούμενος, ὁ, v. ἡγέομαι II. 3.

ἤγουν, Conj., (ἤ γε οὖν) *that is to say, or rather*, to define a word more correctly, freq. in glosses, cf. Eust.50.15, Lyd.*Mens*.4.23, etc.: sts. introduced into the text, κακὰ πάντα [ἤγουν τήν τε ἀπεψίην] καί .. Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)49 (ii 491 L.); διὰ ξηρότητα [ἤγουν χαυνότητα] τῆς γῆς X.*Oec*.19.11: in late Prose, *or at any rate*, *PMasp*.328 i 20 (vi A.D.), al.: generally, *or*, Vett.Val.138.12, *POxy*.2085 fr.3.15, 16 (ii A.D.) 941.5 (vi A.D.).

ἡδᾰνός, ή, όν, = ἡδύς, etym. of ἑδανός, Eust.974.53.

ἠδέ, *and*, prop. correlative to ἠμέν: ἠμὲν .., ἠδὲ .., *both .., and* .., Il.7.302, etc.

II. without ἠμέν, *and*, ἡγήτορες ἠδὲ μέδοντες 2.79, cf. 1.41, 96, 251, etc.: sts. with τε before it, σκῆπτρόν τʼ ἠδὲ θέμιστας 9.99; Ἕκτορ τʼ ἠδʼ ἄλλοι 12.61; Ἥρη τʼ ἠδὲ Ποσειδάων καὶ Παλλὰς Ἀθήνη 1.400; αὐτός τʼ ἀναχάζομαι ἠδὲ .. 5.82, cf. Pi.*O*.13.44; also μὲν .., ἠδὲ .. Od.1.240, 12.381, etc.; μέν τε .., ἠδὲ .. Orph.*H*.14.9; παίδων ἠδʼ ἀλόχων καὶ κτήσιος ἠδὲ τοκήων Il.15.663; ἠ. καί *and* also, 1.334, Od.2.209, 4.235, 1.240; ἠδʼ ἔτι καί Il.1.455, 2.118; ἠδέ τε *AP*9.788.9, also ἠδὲ .. τε Orph.*H*.10.27—The Trag. use ἠ. in anapaestics and lyrics, A.*Pers*.16, 289, etc.; and (less freq.) in iamb., as Id. *Eu*.414, S.*Fr*.386, 549, E.*Hec*.323, *HF*3: twice found in Com., Eup.14 (anap.), Alex.133.6 (trim., s.v.l.). Not in Att. Prose; used by Hp. (= ἔτι δέ) acc. to Gal.19.102, cf. Aret.*CD*2.7; ἀτὰρ ἠδέ ib.1.3.

ᾔδεα, ᾔδειν, v. * εἴδω.

ἠδελφισμένως, Adv. pf. Pass., prop. *with brotherly likeness*: metaph., ἠ. ἐν γαστρὶ ἐχούσῃ *just as if* .., Hp.*Mul*.1.3: abs., *in like manner*, ib.2.205.

ἡδέοσμον, τό or **-οσμος,** ὁ, v. ἡδύοσμον.

ἡδέως, Adv. of ἡδύς, v. ἡδύς III.

ἤδη, Thess. **εἶδε** *BCH*59.37 (Crannon, ii B.C.), Adv.:

1. *already, by this time*, νὺξ ἤ. τελέθει ʼtis *already* night, Il.7.282; ἤ. Τρώεσσιν ὀλέθρου πείρατʼ ἐφῆπται ib.402: with numerals, ἤ. γὰρ τρίτον ἐστὶν ἔτος Od.2.89; τρίτην ἤ. ἡμέραν Pl.*Prt*.309d; ἔτος τόδʼ ἤ. δέκατον S.*Ph*.312; ἦν δʼ ἦμαρ ἤ. δεύτερον ib.354; τελοῦντες ἕκτον ἕβδομόν τʼ ἤ. δρόμον Id.*El*.726; ἤ. γὰρ πολὺς ἐκτέταται χρόνος Id.*Aj*.1402.

2. *forthwith, immediately*, φρονέω δὲ διακρινθήμεναι ἤ. Ἀργείους καὶ Τρῶας Il.3.98; λέξον νῦν με τάχιστα, ὄφρα καὶ ἤδη .. ταρπώμεθα κοιμηθέντες Il.24.635, cf. Od.4.294; ἤ. νῦν .. μεγάλʼ εὔχεο Il.16.844; στείχοις ἂν ἤ. S.*Tr*.624; ἤδη .. στέλλεσθε; Id.*Ph*.466; μετὰ τοῦτʼ ἤ. Ar.*Th*.655; ἤ. ποτέ *now at length*, Mitteis *Chr*.87.8 (ii A.D.); on the verso of a letter, *urgent, immediate*, *PCair.Zen*.157 (iii B.C.); ἤ. ἤ. ταχὺ ταχύ *PMag.Osl*.1.319.

3. opp. to the future or past, *actually, now*, οὐκ ὄναρ, ἀλλʼ ὕπαρ ἤ. Od.20.90; τοῖς μὲν γὰρ ἤ., τοῖς δʼ ἐν ὑστέρῳ χρόνῳ S.*OC*614; οἱ μὲν τάχʼ, οἱ δʼ ἐσαῦθις, οἱ δʼ ἤ. E.*Supp*.551; οὐ τάχʼ, ἀλλʼ, ἤ. Ar.*Ra*.527; ἡ ἤ. χάρις *present* favour, D.23.134; τὸ ἤ. κολάζειν X.*An*.7.7.24.

4. of logical proximity, ἤ. γὰρ ἂν προστίθεσθαι Pl.*Tht*.201e; τὰ ἐκ τούτων ἤ. συγκείμενα ib.202b; πᾶς ἤ. ἂν εὕροι Id.*R*.398c; ἂν σὺ ὁμολογήσῃς, ταῦτʼ ἤ. ἐστὶν αὐτὰ τἀληθῆ Id.*Grg*.486e; τοῦτο τοὔπος δεινὸν ἤ. Ar.*Ach*.315; τὰ πάντα τὰ πράγματα διαφθείραντα ταῦτʼ ἐστὶν ἤ. D.19.19.

b. καὶ ἤ. and *further, as well*, ἐμέ τε καὶ σὲ καὶ τἆλλʼ ἤ. Pl.*Tht*.159b, cf. S.E.*P*.1.53, 219, etc.

c. *for instance*, Aen.Tact.4.1, 10.25.

d. *only then, then and not before*, τότʼ ἤδη A.*Pr*.911, Isoc.12.25, Ep.6.9; ἐνταῦθʼ ἤ. Aeschin.3.140; κακοπαθοῦντες ἤ. τῶν λόγων ἅπτονται Th.1.78.

5. with Sup., ὦ πάντων ἀνδρῶν ἤ. μάλιστα .. κτησάμενε *up to this time*, Hdt.8.106; μέγιστος ἤ. διάπλους Th.6.31: with Comp., ἤδη .. λόγου μέζων Hdt.2.148.

II. joined with other words of time, ἤ. νῦν *now already*, Il.1.456, A.*Ag*.1578; νῦν ἤ. Od.23.54, S.*Ant*.801 (anap.); ἤ. ποτέ Il.1.260, S.*Aj*.1142, Ar.*Nu*.346; ποτʼ ἤ. A.*Eu*.50; ἤ. πώποτε Eup.214, Pl.*R*.493d; πάλαι ἤ. S.*OC*510 (lyr.); ἤ. τότε *even then*, Pl.*R*.417b; ἐπεὶ ἤ. Od.4.260; εἰ ἤ. Il.22.52; τὸ τηνίκʼ ἤ. S.*OC*440; τὸ λοιπὸν ἤ. Id.*Ph*.454; ἄλλοτε ἤ. πολλάκις Pl.*R*.507a; ἤ. γε even *now*, D.19.52.

III. of place, ἀπὸ ταύτης ἤ. Αἴγυπτος after this Egypt begins, Hdt.3.5, cf. 2.15, 4.99, E.*Hipp*.1200; Φωκεῦσιν ἤ. ὅμορος ἡ Βοιωτία ἐστίν Th.3.95. (In general, cf. Arist.*Ph*.222[b]7.)

ᾔδη, ᾔδης, ᾔδησθα, v. * εἴδω.

ἤδικτον, τό, Lat. *edictum*, D.H.5.73.1, *BCH* suppl.8.85 (Thessalonica, v/vi A.D.), Just.*Const*. Δέδωκεν 5, 21; also **ἔδικτον** Plu.*Marc*.24.

ἥδιστος, ἡδίων, Sup. and Comp. of ἡδύς.

ἥδομαι, Boeot. **ϝᾱ́δ-** [ᾱ] Corinn. in *BKT*5(2).34, Dor. **ἅδ-** [ᾱ], Aeol. **ἄδ-** [ᾱ] Sapph.*Supp*.24.10: fut. ἡσθήσομαι S.*OT*453, Pl.*Phdr*.233e, etc.: aor. 1 ἥσθην (post-Homeric, v. infr.), also ἡδέσθην (sic) Hsch., Med. ἡσάμην Od.9.353: (*swād-*, cf. ἁνδάνω, ἡδύς):—*enjoy oneself, take one's pleasure*, once in Hom., Od. l.c.; freq. in Hdt. and Att.:—Constr.:

1. with part., ἥσατο πίνων Od. l.c. ἥσθη ἀκούσας he *was glad* to have heard, Hdt.3.34; ἥδοιʼ ἂν .. ἰδοῦσα A.*Pr*.758, cf. S.*Ph*.882; δρῶντες ἂν ἡδώμεθα (sc. δρῶντες) Id.*Aj*.1085; οἷ ἂν .. ἡσθείη λαβών Id.*El*.1325; ἤ. θωπευομένους Ar.*Ach*.635, etc.

2. c. dat., ἥδεσθαί τινι *to delight in* or *at* a thing or person, Hdt.1.69, al., Th.1.120, etc.; ἅπαντες ἡδόμεσθά σοι Ar.*Eq*.623 (lyr.): in aor., ironically, ἥσθην ἀπειλαῖς I *am amused* at your threats, ib. 696, cf. *Nu*.174: once c. gen., πώματος ἥσθη he *enjoyed* the draught, S.*Ph*.715 (lyr.).

3. c. acc. and part., ἥσθην πατέρα τὸν ἀμὸν εὐλογοῦντά σε I *am pleased to hear* you praising him, ib. 1314; δόμους ἥδεται πληρουμένους E.*Fr*.328.1.

4. with neut. Adj., ἕτερον ἥσθην Ar.*Ach*.13; τοῦθ' ἥδομαι Id.*Ra*.748 (cod. R); ἥσθην βαιά Id.*Ach*.2; βραχέα ἡσθεῖσα Th.3.40: c. acc. cogn., ἡδονὰς ἥδεσθαι Pl.*Phlb*.63a, etc.

5. folld. by a Prep., ἥδεσθαι ἐπί τινι X.*Cyr*.8.4.11, Pl.*Phlb*.48b, etc.; ὑπέρ τινος Lys.2.26; but πρὸς ὀλίγον ἡσθεὶς ναυτιᾷ. for a little time, Arr.*Epict*.4.9.4.

6. ἥδομαι ὅτι .. Ar.*Nu*.773.

7. abs., ὡς ἥδομαι καὶ χαίρομαι κεὐφραίνομαι Ar.*Pax*291, cf. Plu.2.449a, etc.; esp. in part., as Adj., *glad, delighted* ἡδομένᾳ ψυχᾷ, φωνᾷ, E.*Fr*.754 (lyr.), Ar.*Av*.236 (lyr.); τὸ ἡδόμενον Plu.2.1025e, 1101f: freq. in dat., ἡδομένοισι ἦν τὸ γινόμενον they were *pleased at* .., Hdt.8.10, cf. 9.46; ἐὰν ὑμῖν ἡδομένοις (sc. ᾖ) Antipho 6.8, cf. Pl.*Phd*.78b, *La*.187c; τὸ ἡδόμενον κατὰ σάρκα Epicur.*Sent*.4.

II. Act., ἥδω *please, delight*, c. acc. pers., aor., ἧσε Anacr.148: so later pres., ἥδει Muson.*Fr*.18^{B}p.103 H.; ἥδομεν Men.*Mon*.38: aor. 1 ἧσα Ephipp.6.5 (s.v.l.), Ael.*NA*10.48, Hld.10.32, *AP*7 lemma (λαλῆσαι f.l. for ἀλλ' ἧσαι); τὰ ἥδοντα *joys, pleasures*, opp. τὰ λυποῦντα, Antipho Soph.*Oxy*.1364.116, cf. Pl.*Ax*.366a, Diog.Oen.29; τὸ ἧδον S.E.*M*.7.203, w. dat., Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.108.4, 115.39, 116.19.

ἡδομένως, Adv. of foreg., *with joy, gladly*, πράττειν τι X.*Cyr*.8.4.9.

ἡδονή, Dor. **ἁδονά** (or in Trag. chorus **ἡδονά** S.*OT*1339), ἡ, (ἥδομαι) *enjoyment, pleasure*, first in Simon.71, S.l.c., Hdt.1.24, al.; prop. of sensual pleasures, αἱ τοῦ σώματος or περὶ τὸ σῶμα ἡ., X.*HG*4.8.22, 6.1.4; αἱ κατὰ τὸ σῶμα ἡ. Pl.*R*.328d; σωματικαὶ ἡ. Arist.*EN*1151^{a}13; αἱ περὶ πότους καὶ περὶ ἐδωδὰς ἡ. Pl.*R*.389e; but also ἀκοῆς ἡ. Th.3.38; ἡ ἀπὸ τοῦ εἰδέναι ἡ. Pl.*R*.582b; of *malicious pleasure*, ἡ ἐπὶ τοῖς τῶν φίλων κακοῖς, ἐπὶ ταῖς λοιδορίαις ἡ., Id.*Phlb*.50a, D.18.138; ἡδονῇ ἡσσᾶσθαι, ἡδοναῖς χαρίζεαθαι, to give way *to pleasure*, Th. l.c., Pl.*Lg*.727c; κότερα ἀληθείῃ χρήσομαι ἢ ἡδονῇ; shall I speak truly or *so as to humour you?* Hdt.7.101; εἰ ὑμῖν ἡδονὴ τοῦ ἡγεμονεύειν ib.160; ἡ. εἰσέρχεταί τινι εἰ .. one feels *pleasure* at the thought that .., Id.1.24; ἡδονὴν ἔχειν τινός to be *satisfied with* .., S.*OC*1604; ἡδονὴν ἔχει, φέρει, Pherecr.145.2, Alex.263.6; ἡδονὴ ἰδέσθαι (like θαῦμα ἰδέσθαι), of a temple, Hdt.2.137: with Preps. in Adv. sense, δαίμοσιν πρὸς ἡδονήν A.*Pr*.494; ὃ μέν ἐστι πρὸς ἡ. D.18.4; πρὸς ἡ. λέγειν to speak so *as to please another*, S.*El*.921, Th.2.65; δημηγορεῖν D.4.38; οὐ πρὸς ἡ. οἱ ἦν τὰ ἀγγελλόμενα Hdt.3.126; πάντα πρὸς ἡ. ἀκούοντας D.8.34; later πρὸς ἡδονῆς εἶναί τινι Parth.8.8, Lib.*Or*.12.1; καθ' ἡδονὴν κλύειν S.*Tr*.197; καθ' ἡδονήν [ἐστί] μοι c. inf., A.*Pr*.263; καθ' ἡ. τι δρᾶν, ποιεῖν, Th.2.37, 53; καθ' ἡδονὰς τῷ δήμῳ τὰ πράγματα ἐνδιδόναι ib. 65; ἐν ἡδονῇ ἐστί τινι it is *a pleasure* or *delight* to another, Hdt.4.139; folld. by inf., E.*IT*494; by acc. et inf., Hdt.7.15; ἐν ἡδονῇ ἔχειν τινάς to regard them with *favour*, Th.3.9; ἐν ἡδονῇ ἄρχοντες, opp. οἱ λυπηροί, Id.1.99; μεθ' ἡδονῆς Id.4.19; ὑφ' ἡδονῆς S.*Ant*.648, etc.; ὑπὸ τῆς ἡ. Alex.24, 110.23: as dat. modi, ἡδονᾷ *with pleasure*, S.*OT*1339 (lyr.), cf. Hdt.2.137 (f.l.).

2. concrete, *a pleasure*, S.*El*.873 (pl.), Ar.*Nu*.1072 (pl.); ἡδοναὶ τραγημάτων *sweetmeats*, Sopat.17.

3. pl., *desires after pleasure, pleasant lusts*, X.*Mem*.1.2.23, Ep.Tit.3.3, al.

II. in Ion. Philosophers, *taste, flavour*, Hp.*Vict*.1.23; also, *scent*, Heraclit.67 D.-K. usu. joined with χροιή, Diog.Apoll.5, Anaxag.4 (pl.), cf. Arist.*PA*660^{b}9, Thphr.*HP*4.4.7, LXXNu.11.8, Eudem.ap.Ath.9.369f, Mnesith.ap.eund.8.357f.

ἡδονίς· οἱ δὲ, ἀφύδιον Cyran.18 (1.7.2, 15 K.).

ἡδονικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for* ἡδονή, *pleasurable*, Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647d; βίος ἡ. Arist.ap.D.L.5.31.

II. οἱ ἡ. the *voluptuaries*, of the Cyrenaic school of philosophers, Ceb.13, Ath.13.588a; ἡ ἡ. αἵρεσις Gal.*Libr.Propr*.16; ἐπὶ σωφροσύνης οὐχὶ ἡ. λέγεται ὁ ὑπερβάλλων ἀλλ' ἀκόλαστος Asp.*in EN*53.19. Adv. -κῶς Procl.*in Prm*.p.521 S.

ἡδονοκρᾰσία, ἡ, *rule of pleasure*, Aristeas278.

ἡδονοπληκτος, Dor. **ἁδονόπλακτος,** ον, *pleasure-struck*, Cerc.6.10:—also **-πλήξ,** ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, θύσις, Timo 58.4.

ἧδος, εος, τό, (Aeolic, acc. to Hdn.Gr.2.904), *delight, pleasure*, οὐδέ τι δαιτὸς ἐσθλῆς ἔσσεται ἧ. Il.1.576; ἀλλὰ μίνυνθα ἡμέων ἔσσεται ἧ. 11.318; ἀλλὰ τί μοι τῶν ἧ.; what *delight* have I therefrom? 18.80; αὐτὰρ ἐμοὶ τὶ τόδ' ἧ.; Od.24.95, cf. Theoc.16.40, A.R.3.314.—In this sense almost confined to Ep. and nom.sg.; in late Prose, πρὸς τὸ ἧ. Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.20, Lib.*Or*.1.274.

II. = ὄξος, *vinegar*, used as a flavouring, τοῦτο μόνον Ἀττικοὶ τῶν ἡδυσμάτων ἧ. καλοῦσι Ath.2.67c, cf. Poll.6.65, Eust.1417.19, prob. l. in Antiph.134.4:—Dor.form **ἇδος** (in both senses), *EM*18.12, Hsch. s.v. γᾶδος.

ἦ δ' ὅς, for ἔφη ἐκεῖνος, v. ἠμί.

ἡδοσύνη, ἡ, = ἡδονή Dor. ἁδοσύνᾱ, Hsch.

ἡδύβῐος [ῠ], ον, *sweetening life*: τὰ ἡ. a name of certian *cakes*, Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647c.

II. *living pleasantly*, Ptol.*Tetr*.162, Vett.Val.18.29, Sch.Ar.*V*.504.

ἡδύβόης, Dor. **ἁδῠβόᾱς,** ου, ὁ, *sweet-sounding*, ἁδυβόᾳ .. αὐλῶν πνεύματι E.*Ba*.127; ἡ. κόσσυφος *AP*9.396 (Paul. Sil.); δόναξ *APl*.4.231 (Anyte).

ἡδύβολος, ον, *thrown, shot, precipitated*, etc., *with agreeable effect*, ἡ. ὀϊστῷ Nonn.*D*.48.472 (cj. for ἡδυμόλος), ἡδυβόλου νιφετοῖο Jo.Gaz.2.129.

ἡδύγαιον, τό, = σίκυον, Heraclid.Tarent.ap.Ath.2.74b (ἡδυνέον is f.l. in Hsch.).

ἡδύγᾰμος, ον, *sweetening marriage*, κέρδος *AP*5.242 (Maced.).

ἡδύγελως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *sweetly laughing*, *h.Hom*.19.37, *AP*5.134.

ἡδύγλωσσία, ἡ, *sweetness of tongue*, *PMag.Leid.V*.20.

ἡδύγλωσσος, Dor. **ἁδ-,** ον, *sweet-tongued*, βοά Pi.*O*.13.100.

ἡδύγνώμων, ον, gen. ονος, (γνώμη) *of pleasant mind*, opp. ἡδυσώματος, X.*Smp*.8.30.

ἡδύδειπνος, ον, *dainty-supping*, name of a parasite, Alciphr.3.68 tit.

ἡδύεπής, Dor. **ἁδ-,** ές, *sweet-speaking*, Il.1.248; Ὅμηρος Pi.*N*.7.21, cf. *AP*9.525.8, etc.; *sweet-sounding*, λύρα Pi.*O*.10(11).93; ὕμνος Id.*N*.1.4: voc., ὦ Διὸς ἁδυεπὲς φάτι S.*OT*151: poet. fem. pl., ἡδυέπειαι Μοῦσαι Ὀλυμπιάδες Hes.*Th*.965, 1021: sg., -έπειασῦριγξ Nonn.*D*.10.390.

ἡδύθροος, ον, contr. **-θρους,** ουν, *sweet-strained*, Μοῦσα E.*El*.703 (lyr.); Διόνυσος *AP*9.524.8: Dor. **ἁδ-,** κίθαρις *Pae.Delph*.13.

ἡδύκαρπος, ον, *with sweet fruit*, Pherecyd.178 J.; δένδρον Thphr.*HP*4.4.5.

ἡδύκρεως, ων, gen. ω, *of sweet flesh*, Arist.*HA*564^{a}3, al.: Comp. -κρεώτερος Id.*GA*786^{a}15.

ἡδύκωμος, ὁ, name of a kind of αὔλησις, Trypho ap.Ath.14.618c; of a dance, Poll.4.100.

ἡδύλάλος [ᾰ], ον, = ἡδυλόγος φθόγγοι *IG*12(7).95.4 (Amorgos).

Ἡδύλειος [ῠ], α, ον, *of* or *connected with Hedylus*, κύλιξ *IG*11(2).154 *B* 50 (Delos, iii B.C.), (nisi leg. κύλιξ ἡδυ(πότις) λεία, v. *RPh*.64.45).

ἡδῠλίζω, (ἡδύλος) *flatter, wheedle*, Men.28.

2. ἡδυλίσαι· συνουσιάσαι Hsch.

ἡδῠλισμός, ὁ, *flattering*, Eust.1417.21, Phot.

2. ἡδυλισμός· συνουσιά Hsch.

ἡδῠλογέω, *speak sweet things*, τινι Phryn.Com.3.4.

ἡδῠλογία, ἡ, *jesting*, Ath.4.164e.

ἡδῠλογος, Dor. **ἁδ-,** Aeol. **ἀδ-,** ον, *sweet speaking, sweet-voiced*, Sapph.*Oxy*.1787 *Fr*.11.4; σοφία Cratin.238, Timo 67.4; λύραι μολπαί τε Pi.*O*.6.96; Χάρις *AP*5.136 (Mel.); γλῶσσα ib.7.159 (Nicarch.).

2. of persons, *flattering, fawning*, E.*Hec*.132 (anap.): as Subst., *jester*, Ath.4.165b. (In signf. I proparox., in 2 parox.)

ἡδύλος [ῠ], η, ον, Dim. of ἡδύς, only as pr. n. (exc. A.D.Adv.172.1, *EM*742.52).

ἡδῠλύρης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, *singing sweetly to the lyre*, Πίνδαρος *AP*11.370 (Maced.): Dor. **ἁδυλύρας,** *CEG*816.2 (Argos, iv B.C.).

ἡδῠμᾰνής, ές, *full of sweet frenzy*, Nonn.*D*.7.269.

ἡδῠμέλεια, ἡ, *sweetness of melody*, Vett.Val.3.20 (pl.).

ἡδῠμελής, Dor. **ἁδ-,** Aeol. **ἀδ-,** ές, *sweet-singing*, χελιδοῖ Anacr.67, cf. Sapph.122 (Comp.), Pi.*N*.2.25; *sweet-sounding*, ξόανα S.*Fr*.238, etc.: poet. fem., ἡδυμέλεια σῦριγξ Nonn.*D*.29.287.

ἡδῠμελι, = μελισσόφυλον, prob. in *Ps*.-Dsc.3.104.

ἡδῠμελίφθογγος, ον, *of honey-sweet voice*, Σιμωνίδης *AP*9.571 (acc. to Planudes).

ἡδῠμῐγής, Dor. **ἁδ-,** ές, *sweetly-mixed*, χόνδρος ib.7.736 (Leon.).

ἥδῠμος, Dor. **ἅδ-,** ον, poet. for ἡδύς, *sweet, pleasant*, usu. epith. of sleep (v. νήδυμος, for which it is v.l. in Il.2.2, Od.4.793, 12.311, cf. Hsch. s.v. νήδυμος), *h.Merc*.241, 449, Antim.74, Simon.79, A.R.2.407; λόγοι Epich.179; οἶνος Orph.*Fr*.261: irreg. Sup. -έστατος Alcm.137.

ἡδῠμόλος, ον, *coming with sweetness*, dub. in Nonn.*D*.48.472 (v. ἡδύβολος).

ἡδῠμοχθος ον, *to whom toil is sweet*, γεωρηὲ ἡ. epigr. in *SEG*18.456.7 (Caria, Rom.imp.).

ἥδυνσις, εως, ἡ, *causing of pleasure*, Olymp.*in Grg*.242.11 W.

ἡδυντέον, *one must season*, Alex.186.4.

ἡδυντήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *seasoning*, ἅλες Eratosth.ap.Hsch., Poll.6.71.

ἡδυντήριος, α, ον, *sweetening, soothing*, Sch.E.*Hec*.535.

ἡδυντικός, ή, όν, *fit for seasoning*, Arist.*Pr*.923^{a}29.

II. -κή τέχνη an art *of seasoning*, Pl.*Sph*.223a.

ἡδυντός, ή, όν, *seasoned*, πίσσα, στέαρ, Hp.*Mul*.1.88, 2.205.

ἡδυνω, aor. 1 ἥδῡνα Pl.*Tht*.175e, Diph.24:—Pass., aor. 1 ἡδύνθην Antiph.90: pf. ἥδυσμαι Pl. (v. infr.), inf. ἡδύνθαι Phot.: (ἡδύς):—*season* a dish, c. acc., [κόκυγας] Epich.164; ὄψον Pl.*Tht*. l.c.; κρόμμυον .. οὐ μόνον σῖτον ἀλλὰ καὶ ποτὸν ἡδύνει X.*Smp*.4.8; *make pleasant*, γεῦσιν οἴνους, Thphr.*Od*.9, 10; even of salt (cf. ἡδονή II), Arist.*Mete*.359^{a}34.

II. metaph., ἡ. θῶπας λόγους Pl.*Tht*. l.c.; ὁ ποιητὴς ἡ. τὸ ἄτοπον Arist.*Po*.1460^{b}2:—Pass., τὴν ἡδυσμένην μοῦσαν παραδέξῃ ἐν μέλεσιν Pl.*R*.607a, cf. Arist.*Po*.1449^{b}28, *Pol*.1340^{b}17, D.H.*Comp*.25; τοὺς λόγους ἡδύνεσθαι ἄν τι ὑπὸ τῶν φθόγγων X.*Smp*.6.4.

2. *delight, coax, gratify*, κόλαξ ἥδυνέ τινα λόγῳ Diph.24; ἡ. τὴν ἀκοήν D.H.*Comp*.14:—Pass., Timo 17.

ἡδύοδμο̃ [ῠ], Dor. **ἁδ-,** ον, = ἡδύοσμο̃, οἶνος Hp.*Mul*.1.34; ἔαρ Simon.74.

ἡδύοινία, ἡ, *sweetnes of wine*, Hp.*Morb*.4.34, *Gp*.5.2.19.

ἡδύοινέω, *produce sweet wine*, *PCair.Zen*.446.8 (iii B.C.).

ἡδύοινος, Dor. **ἁδ-,** ον, *producing sweet wine*, ἄμπελοι X.*An*.6.4.6; -ότερος καρπός Thphr.*CP*3.15.1.

2. *containing sweet wine*, λεπαστά Apolloph.6.

II. ἡδύοινοι, οἱ, *dealers in sweet wine*, X.*Vect*.5.3.

ἡδύόνειρος, ον, *causing sweet dreams*, ἰσχάδες Hermipp.63.16.

ἡδύοσμος, ον, *sweet-smelling, fragrant*, στρώματα Ar.*Fr*.695.

II. ἡδύοσμον, τό, = μίνθη, *green mint, Mentha viridis*, Thphr.*HP*7.7.1, Str.8.3.14, Ev.Matt.23.23, ἡ. ἄγριον *wild mint, M. longifolia*, Dsc.3.34. also **-οσμος**, Hsch.; **ἡδέοσμος** or **ον** *ISmyrna*728.14 (ii/iii A.D.), *SB*4483.12, 4485.3. [As trisyll. *ISmyrna* l.c. (hex.), *AP*11.413 (Ammian.).]

ἡδύόφθαλμος, ον, *sweet-eyed*, Hsch. s.v. μελίγληνος.

ἡδῠπάθεια [πᾰ], ἡ, *pleasant living, luxury*, X.*Cyr*.7.5.74, Hp.*Ep*.17, Plu.2.6b, al., Sor.1.34, Luc.*DMort*.10.8: in pl., Ath.4.165e, Just.*Nov*.105.1; title of work by Archestratus, Ath.1.4e.

ἡδῠπάθέω, *live pleasantly, enjoy oneself*, X.*Cyr*.1.5.1, Jul.*Mis*.342; ἡ. ἀπό τινος X.*Oec*.5.2.

ἡδῠπάθημα, ατος, τό, *enjoyment*, σαρκός *AP*9.496 (‹Ath.›).

ἡδῠπάθής, ές, (παθεῖν) *living pleasantly, enjoying oneself, luxurious*, Antiph.91, Aristox.*Fr.Hist*.15.

ἡδύπνευστος, ον, = ἡδύπνοος, *AP*5.117 (Marc. Arg.).

ἡδύπνοΐς, ΐδος, ἡ, *ox-tongue, Helminthia echioides*, Plin.*HN*20.75; to be restored in Hsch. for **ἡδυπνοΐδης**.

ἡδύπνοος, Dor. **ἁδ-,** ον, contr. **-πνους** ουν, *sweet-breathing*, αὖραι E.*Med*.840 (lyr.); of musical sound, Pi.*O*.13.22, *I*.2.25, of a poet, *AP*4.1.11 (Mel.) of auspicious dreams, S.*El*.480 (lyr.).

2. *sweet-smelling, fragrant*, λεπαστή Telecl.24 (lyr.); χῶρος *AP*9.564 (Nic.); κρόκος *IG*14.607e (Carales); ὅρμος (necklace) Dsc.1.99.

3. v. ἡδύχρους II.

ἡδύπολις, Dor. **ἁδ-,** ὁ, ἡ, *dear to the people*, S.*OT*510 (lyr.).

ἡδύπορφύρα [ῠ], ἡ, kind of πορφύρα, Arist.*Fr*.304.

ἡδύποτέω, *imbibe delicious drink*, epigr. in *SEG*26.1835.3 (Cyrene, ii A.D.).

ἡδύπότης, ου, *fond of drinking*, epith. of Dionysus, *AP*9.524.8, cf. Hedyl.ap.Ath.4.176d, Man.4.493.

II. *furnishing sweet drink*, ἄμπελος Nonn.*D*.12.249.

ἡδύπότις, ιδος, ἡ, *cup for delicious drink*, a kind of κύλιξ, Epig.5, *IG*11(2).110.26 (Delos, iii B.C.), *SIG*²588.7 (ib., ii B.C.) called κύλιξ, *IG*11(2).287 *B* 75. Semusap.Ath.11.469c:—Dim. **-ποτίδιον,** *IG*7.303 (Oropus, iii B.C.), 11(2)203 *B* 29 (Delos, iii B.C.):—also **-πότιον,** Cratin.Jun.14 (s.v.l.), *IG*2.1534.220 (iii B.C.), al.

ἡδύποτος, ον, *sweet to drink*, οἶνος Od.2.340, 3.391, etc.; also of a cup, hᾱδύποτος *SEG*34.370 (Boeotia, *c*.500 B.C.), 34.462 (graffito, Phocis, Hellen.) ἡ. κύλιξ Philol.72.547 (Olbia, v B.C.).

ἡδύπρόσωπος, ον, *of sweet countenance*, χόνδρος Matro *Conv*.102.

ἡδύραβδον, τό, = κιννάμωμον, Hsch.

ἡδύς, ἡδεῖα, ἡδύ, ἡδὺς ἀϋτμή (as fem.) once in Hom., Od.12.369: Dor. **ἁδύς** [ᾱ], Boeot. neut. ϝαδού (written γάδου) cj. in Corinn.17 (cf. pr. n. ϝαδιούλογο̄ *IG*7.2788.3), Elean **βᾱδύς** (q.v.): irreg. acc. ἁδέα for ἡδύν Theoc.20.44, for ἡδεῖαν ib.[8], Mosch.3.82: Ion. fem. ἡδέᾰ, Dor. ἁδέα: Comp. ἡδίων [ῑ], Sup. ἥδιστος Od.13.80, etc.; also ἡδύτερος Thphr.*HP*3.2.1, Ps.-Phoc.195, *AP*9.247 (Phil.); ἡδύτατος ib.11.298.7, Plu.2.98e.

I. *pleasant* to the taste, δεῖπνον Od.20.391; of wine, 3.51, 9.197, etc.; to the smell, ἀμβροσίην .. ἡδὺ μάλα πνείουσαν 4.446; ὀδμὴ δ' ἡδεῖα ἀπὸ κρητῆρος ὀδώδει 9.210; to the hearing, δίδου δ' ἡδεῖαν ἀοιδήν 8.64; αὐδή Hes.*Th*.40; feelings or states, ἡ. ὕπνο̄ Il.4.131; Od.1.364, al.; κοῖτος 19.510; ἡδὺ μάλα κνώσσουσα 4.809; ἡδὺς μῦθος, opp. ἀλγεινός, S.*Ant*.12: c. inf., φέγγος ἥδιον δρακεῖν A.*Ag*.602; ἡδὺς ἀκοῦσαι [λόγος] Pl.*Men*.81d, cf. Ar.*V*.503; later ἡ. ἀκουσθῆναι D.H.*Comp*.9; εἰ .. τόδε πᾶσι φίλον καὶ ἡδὺ γένοιτο Il.4.17, cf. 7.387: c. inf., οὐκ ἂν ἐμοί γε μετὰ φρεσὶν ἡδὺ γένοιτο ζωέμεν Od.24.435; ἁδύ τι θαρσαλέαις τὸν μακρὸν τείνειν βίον ἐλπίσι A.*Pr*.536, etc.; so οὔ μοι ἥδιόν ἐστι λέγειν I had *rather* not .., Hdt.2.46: neut. as Subst., τὸ δι' ἀκοῆς τε καὶ δι' ὄψεως ἡδύ Pl.*Hp.Ma*.298a; μεμιγμένον τῷ σεμνῷ τὸ ἡ. D.H.*Comp*.1; τὰ ἡ. *pleasures*, Th.5.105, Pl.*Grg*.495a, etc.: neut. as Adv., ἐπ' αὐτῷ ἡδὺ γέλασσαν *merrily*, Il.2.270, etc.; ἁδὺ δὲ καὶ τὺ συρίσδες *sweetly*, Theoc.1.2.

II. after Hom., of persons, *welcome*, S.*OT*82, *Ph*.530 (Sup.), *El*.929; ironically, ἥδιστος .. δεσμώτης ἔσω θακεῖ Id.*Aj*.105; like εὐήθης, *innocent, simple*, ὡς ἡ. εἶ Pl.*Grg*.491e, Plu.*Art*.17, etc.: Sup., ὦ ἥδιστε *my good friend* (iron.), Pl.*R*.348c, al. attached to the same of a loved one, Πυθίων ἡδύς *SEG*32.847 no. 30, Μυΐσκος ἡδύς ib. no. 31, al. (Thasos, erotic graffiti, all iv B.C.).

2. *well-pleased, glad*, ἡδίους ἔσεσθ' ἀκούσαντες D.23.64; ἡδίους ταῖς ἐλπίσιν Plu.*Cam*.32; τὴν γνώμην ἡδίω πρὸς τὸ μέλλον πολεῖν to open *a pleasanter* view of the future, Id.*Fab*.5.

III. Adv. Dor. ᾱ̔δέως, *SEG*26.426.10 (Argos, *c*.A.D. 200) ἡδέως *pleasantly, with pleasure*, καθεύδειν Pl.*Cri*.43b; εὕδειν S.*Tr*.175; δρᾶν Id.*Ant*.70; ὁρᾶν τινα E.*IA*1122; βίοτον ἄγειν Id.*Cyc*.453; λαβεῖν δέχεσθαι, Ar.*Eq*.440, X.*Mem*.1.2.4; ἡ. ἂν ἐροίμην I would *gladly* ask, should *like to* ask, D.18.64 ἡ. ἔχειν τι to be *pleased* or *content* with, E.*Ion*647 (but ἵν' ἡ δόκησις Ξοῦθον ἡ. ἔχῃ ib.1602); οὐδὲ πότων ἡ. εἶχον had no *inclination to* drink, Hp.*Epid*.3.13; τινος, of a person, Macho ap.Ath.13.577e; ἡ. ἔχειν πρὸς ἅπαντας to be *suave, courteous* towards .., Isoc.1.20; τινι D.5.15; ἡ. ἔχειν, of things, to be *pleasant*, E.*IA*483; ἡ. ἔμοιγε κἀλγεινῶς ἅμα S.*Ant*.436; iron., ἡ. γε '*prettily* said', Pl.*Hp.Ma*.300c: Comp. ἥδιον Lys.7.40, Pherecr.67, etc.: Sup., ἥδιστα μεντἂν ἤκουσα Pl.*Tht*.183d, etc.

2. in Hom. neut. ἡδύ as Adv. (v. supr.), cf. ἥδομαι. [ἥδῐον E.*Supp*.1101 (s.v.l.), Ar.*V*.298 (lyr.), Alex.25.6, but ἡδίον(α) [ῑ] E.*Cyc*.251, etc.] (Skt. *suādús*, Lat. *suāvis*.)

ἡδύσᾰρον, τό, *axe-weed, Bonaveria Securidaca*, Dsc.3.130.

ἥδυσμα, ατος, τό, (ἡδύνω) *relish, seasoning, sauce*, Ar.*Eq*.678, *V*.496, Pl.*R*.332d, X.*Mem*.3.14.5, Thphr.*CP*6.4.6, etc.; of vinegar, Ath.2.67c: metaph., οὐ .. ἡδύσματι χρῆται ἀλλ' ὡς ἐδέσματι τοῖς ἐπιθέτοις Arist.*Rh*.1406ᵃ19; ἡ μελοποιΐα μέγιστον τῶν ἡ. Id.*Po*.1450ᵇ16, cf. Jul.*Or*.7.207b: in pl., *spices, aromatics*, Hp.*Mul*.2.202, Dsc.1.61, Plu.2.995c.

ἡδυσμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Telecl.1.11.

ἡδυσματοθήκη, ἡ, *spice-box*, Poll.10.93.

ἡδυσματοληρος, ον, *absurdly dainty*, ὀψάρια Archestr.*Fr*.45.18.

ἡδυσμός, ὁ, (ἡδύνω) *a sweet savour, sweetness*, LXXEx.30.34.

ἡδύστομος, *jocosus*, *Gloss*.

ἡδῠσώμᾰτος [ῠ], ον, *of sweet form*, opp. ἡδυγνώμων, X.*Smp*.8.30.

ἡδύτεραι· αἱ τρυγόνες, Hsch.

ἡδύτης [ῠ], ητος, ἡ, (ἡδύς) *sweetness*, Sch.Ar.*Av*.222.

ἡδῠτόκος, ον, *producing sweets*, Nonn.*D*.3.150.

ἡδῠφᾰής, Dor. **ἁδ-,** ές, *sweet-shining*, ἤλεκτρος D.P.317; πλινθίς *AP*6.295 (Phan.).

ἡδῠφάρυγξ [ᾰ], υγγος, ὁ, ἡ, *sweet to the throat*, prob. in Philox.2.18.

ἡδῠφθογγος, ον, *sweet-voiced*, τέττιγες Hsch. s.v. ἠχηταί.

ἡδῠφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *sweet-minded*, *AP*9.525.8.

ἡδῠφῠεία (or **-φυΐα**), ἡ, *sweetness of dispositon*, rest. in *Vit.Philonid*.*fr*.55b.1 (p. 949).

ἡδῠφωνία, ἡ, *sweetness of sound*, Babr.9.3, Alciphr.3.12, etc.

ἡδῠφωνος, Dor. **ἁδ-,** Aeol. **ἀδ-,** ον, *sweet-voiced*, Sapph.61; ὄρτυξ Pratin.Lyr.4, cf. Aristaenet.1.10, adv. -ωσ, Poll.2.113.

ἡδῠχᾰρής, ές, *sweetly joyous*, *AP*3.18 (Inscr. Cyzic.).

II. (*he*) *who delights in luxury*, title of comedy by Theopompus, Theopomp.Com.14 ff. K.-A. (p.715).

ἡδῠχροος, ον, contr. **-χρους,** ουν, *of sweet complexion*, πρόσωπα *IG*14.2040.7; ἡδύχρουν μύρον a *fragrant* perfume, Dsc.1.58; τὸ ἡ. Androm.ap.Gal.14.52, Alex.Trall.7.3; *hedychrum*, Cic.*Tusc*.3.19.46, name of a bath-house monument (*pleasant to the skin*, w. ref. to water, or *of a pleasant colour* w. ref. to marble), *Laodicée* 19 (pp. 362–3).

II. ἡδύχρους also ἡδύπνους, ὁ, a lamb not yet weaned, Phot.

ἥδω, v. ἥδομαι II.

ἡδώ· ἶρις, ἤγουν τόξον, Hsch.

ἠέ, v. ἤ, *or, whether*, but for **ἤ** (A) B 1 in μελεδαντὸς ἀνδράσιν ἠὲ πάρος (without μᾶλλον) epigr. in *BCH*50.529.2 (Marathon, ii A.D.). [In some passages of Hellen. and later verse, where the second syll. is long by position, the first syll. is short: Numen.ap.Ath.7.328a, Nic.*fr*.50, 74.19 G.-S., Nonn.*D*.34.47, v.l. in Max.127.]

ἠέ, exclam. *ah!* A.*Th*.966, 980, *Supp*.831 (all lyr.).

ᾖε, ᾔει, v. εἶμι (*ibo*).

ἠείδης, ἠείδη, v. εἴδω.

ἠέλιος, ὁ, v. ἥλιος.

ἠελιῶτις, v. ἡλιώτης.

ἠερέθομαι, Ep. for ἀείρομαι, only in 3 pl. pres. and impf., *hang floating* or *waving in the air*, αἰγίδα .., τῆς ἑκατὸν θύσανοι .. ἠερέθονται Il.2.448; of a flight of locusts, 21.12; of flying-fish, Opp.*H*.1.435; ἓξ χεῖρες ἑκάστῳ-ονται A.R.1.944: metaph., ὁπλοτέρων ἀνδρῶν φρένες ἠερέθονται young men's minds *turn with every wind*, Il.3.108.—The form ἀερέθονται in Hsch., cf. *EM*421.6.

ἠέριος, η, ον, (ἦρι) *early, at* or *with early morn*, ἠερίη δ' ἀνέβη μέγαν οὐρανόν Il.1.497, cf. 557, 3.7 (Sch. ἐαριναί), Od.9.52, A.R.3.417

II. later, (ἠήρ) *misty, dimly seen*, Arat.349, A.R.1.580, 4.1239.

2. *high in air*, ἠ. Γεράνεια Simon.114; of birds, Opp.*C*.1.380, *H*.3.203; of flying-fish, ib.1.430; ἄγραι *AP*6.180 (Arch.), cf. Nonn.*D*.7.315, al.

3. *airy, air-like*, χῦρ Hp.*Vict*.1.10, see also ἀέριος.

ἠεροδίνης [ῑ], εω, ὁ, *wheeling in mid air*, αἰετός *AP*9.223 (Bianor). **-ειδής,** ές, Ion. and Ep. for ἀερ-, which is not found, *misty, cloudy, dark* (esp. in Od.), ἐπ' ἠροειδέα πόντον Od.2.263, etc.; σπέος ἠ 12.80, cf. 13.103; πέτρη, of Scylla a cave, 12.233: neut. as Adv., *in the far distance, dimly*, ὅσσον δ' ἠεροειδὲς ἀνὴρ ἴδεν Il.5.770: ἠ. νεφέλη Hes.*Th*.757; πνοιαί Orph.*H*.38.22—Ep. word, ἠ. αὐγαί Arist.*Col*.792[b]8: Comp., ὕδωρ πάντων -έστερον Arr.*Ind*.6.3.

ἠεροεις, εσσα, εν, Ion. and Ep. for ἀερόεις (q.v., cf. cj. in Telest.1.12) *cloudy, murky*, Τάρταρος Il.8.13, al., cf. Hes.*Th*.119; ζόφος Il.15.191, etc.; ἠερόεντα κέλευθα *the murky* road (i.e. death), Od.20.64; later ἠ. ἴασπις D.P.724; μόλυβδος Man.6.391; *livid*, χροιή Nic.*Th*.257.

II. epith. of ὄναγρος, = ταχύς, acc. to Sch., Opp.*C*.3.183.

ἠεροθεν, Ion. and Ep. for ἀερ-, *from the air*, Nonn.*D*.34.284, *APl*.4.107 (Jul.).

ἠερομήκης, ες, Ep. for ἀερ-, *high as heaven*, Orph.*A*.924.

ἠερομικτος, v. ἀερο-.

ἠερομορφος, ον, v. ἀερο-.

ἠεροπλαγκτος, ον, *wandering in mid air*, ib.7.8, Man.4.509.

ἠεροποιταν· ἐπιτιμῶσαν, and **-πομπα·** κατὰ τὸν ἀέρα φαινόμενα, Hsch. (ἠεροποίναν *La*.)

ἠεροποῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, wd. of uncertain meaning, *Suppl.Hell*.991.31 (poet. word-list, iii B.C.); cf. perh. ἠερόποιταν, εἰαροπῶτις.

ἠέροπος, ὁ, Ion. for ἀέροψ, Ant.Lib.18.3.

ἠεροφεγγής, ές, *shining in the air*, Ζεύς Orph.*H*.20.2.

ἠεροφοίτης, ου, ὁ, = ἠερόφοιτος, Ion Lyr.10, Orph.*L*.45, Nonn.*D*.24.79, al.

ἠεροφοῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *walking in darkness, coming unseen*, Ἐρινύς Il.9.571, 19.87.

II. *air-traversing*, of the moon, Orph.*H*.9.2; μέλισσα Ps.-Phoc.171.

ἠεροφοιτος, ον, (φοιτάω) *air-wandering*, φύσις, of birds, ib.125; οἶστρος Orph.*A*.47; of cuttle-fish, Opp.*H*.3.166 (cf. ἠέρα τεμνουσι 1.427); of the moon, Max.485, etc.

ἠεροφωνος, ον, *sounding through air, loud-voiced*, κήρυκες Il.18.505 (s.v.l., ἱεροφώνων cj. Ahrens); γέρανοι Opp.*H*.1.621.

ἠερτίζω, = ἀερτιαζω, Hsch.

ἠήν, exclam., = ἢ ἤ, Men.*Per*.15, Men.*Dysc*.465 (ην pap.)

ἠήρ, v. ἀήρ.

ἠθάδιος [ᾰ], ον, poet. for ἠθάς, Opp.*C*.1.448.

ἠθαῖος, α, ον, Dor. for ἠθεῖος, Pi.*I*.2.48.

ἠθᾰλέος, η, ον, (ἦθος) *accustomed*, εὐναί Opp.*C*.2.307; [ταῦροι] ib. 88, cf. *Epigr.Gr*.1035.23 (Pergam.).

ἠθάνιον, τό, Dim. of ἠθμός, Hellanic.53 J.; cf. ἠθήνιον.

ἠθάς, άδος, ὁ, ἡ, (ἦθος II) *accustomed to* a thing, *acquainted with* it, c. gen., ἠ. εἰμί πως τῶν τῆσδε μύθων S.*El*.372; θήρης Opp.*H*.4.122; τῶν χωρίων Ael.*NA*7.6: c. dat., πέτραις ib.9.36.

2. abs., *inured, accustomed*, Hp.*Mul*.1.1; τῶν γάρ ἠθάδων φίλων νέοι .. εὐπιθέστεροι E.*Andr*.818; τῶν ἠθάδων καὶ συνεστηκότων ῥητόρων D.22.37, of animals, *tame*, [ὄρνιθες] ἠ. *domestic* fowls, Ar.*Av*.271; of decoy-birds, Plu.*Sull*.28; ἠ. σκόμβροι Ael.*NA*14.1.

II. of things, *usual, customary*, νίκη *APl*.5.354; πάγαι *AP*9.264 (Apollonid. or Phil.): as neut., τὰ καινά γ' ἐκ τῶν ἠθάδων ἡδίον' ἐστί E.*Cyc*.250; τοῖς ἠθάσι λίαν τοῖς τ' ἀρχαίοις ἐδιατρίβειν Ar.*Ec*.584, cf. 151.

ἠθεῖος also **ἠθαῖος,** α, ον *trusty, honoured*, term of address used to express respect, ἠθεῖε Il.6.518, al., Hes.*Sc*.103: periphr., ἠείη κεφαλή Il.23.94; ἀλλά μιν ἠθεῖον καλέω Od.14.147; ξεῖνον ἐμὸν ἠθαῖον Pi.*I*.2.48; ἠθαῖοι *trusty friends*, Antim.22. (Cf. ἦθος.)

ἤθεος, ὁ, ἡ, Att. for ἠίθεος (q.v.)

ἠθέω, aor. 1 ἤθησα (ἤθισα codd.), gloss on ἦσα, v. ἤθω:—Med., aor. 1 ἠθησάμην Nic.*Al*.324: (ἤθω):—*sift, strain*, Nic. l.c.:—Pass., *to be strained*, τὸ ἠθούμενον Pl.*Cra*.402d; [οἶνος] ἠθημένος Epil.6; χρυσὸς ἠθημένος διὰ πέτρας *filtered through*, Pl.*Ti*.59b: metaph., ἐκ τετρημένης [τήν ῥῆσιν] ἠθεῖ *lets it trickle out*, Herod.3.33.

ἠθημα, ατος, τό, *that which is sifted* or *strained*, Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.7.26.

ἠθήνιον· ἠθάνιον, Hsch.

ἠθησις, εως, ἡ, *riddling*, λίθων *IG*4.1485.124 (Epid.); prob. l. for ἤθισις, Arist.*Pr*.870[b]18.

ἠθητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = ἠθμός, Marc.Sid.76.

ἠθθητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who strains* wine, rest. in *PHib*.268.15 *CPR*13.20.3 (both iii B.C.).

ἠθητός, ή, όν, *strained*, *PCair.Zen*.436.2 (iii B.C.).

ἠθητήριον, τό, = ἠθμός, Str.3.2.9.

ἠθητικός, ή, όν, *capable of being strained*, of wines, Thphr.*CP*6.16.6.

ἠθῐκεύομαι, *speak ethically*, Phoeb.*Fig*.1.1, Sch.Il.7.408.

ἠθῐκός, ή, όν, (ἦθος II) *moral*, opp. διανοητικός, Arist.*EN*1103[a]5, al.; τὰ ἠθικα *a treatise on morals*, Id.*Pol*.1295[a]36, cf. Democr.4[a]; οἱ ἠ. λόγοι Phld.*Herc*.1251.13; τὸ ἠ. φιλοφοφίας, opp. φυσικόν, διαλεκτικόν, D.L.*Prooem*.18; ἡ ἠ. φιλοσοφία Str.1.1.18; ἡ ἠ. alone, Ph.1.370.

II. *showing moral character, expressive thereof*, λέξις Arist.*Rh*.1408a11; πῶς .. τοὺς λόγους ἠ. ποιητέον ib.1391b22, cf. 1395b13; ἠ. τραγῳδία Id.*Po*.1456a1; ἡ Ἰλιὰς παθητικόν, ἡ δὲ Ὀδύσσεια ἠ. ib.1459b15; ἠ. μέλη, ἁρμονίαι, Id.*Pol*.1341b34, 1342a3 (Sup.); οὐκ ἔστιν ὁ αὐλὸς ἠθικόν, ἀλλὰ .. ὀργιαστικόν ib.1341a21; ἠ. γραφεύς, ἀγαλματοποιός, ib.1340a38; ἠθικὴ ἡ ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖς *the expression of character* by the eyes, Philostr.*Gym*.25. Adv. -κῶς, λεκτέον (opp. ἀποδεικτικῶς) Arist.*Rh*.1418a39; ἠ. μειδιάσας laughing *expressively*, Plu.*Brut*.51; ἐπικροτεῖν τὸ μετακάρπιον Aristaenet.1.27; *in character*, Demetr.*Eloc*.216; *naturally* ib.297.

b. ἠθικοί, οἱ, *types of moral character, typical characters*, τοῖς ἰδίως ὀνομασθεῖσιν ἠ., οἷον λίχνοις ἢ δειλοῖς Hermog.*Id*.2.2.

2. *tactful*, Plu.2.73f (Comp.). Adv. -κῶς Id.Alex.52 = ἐν ἤθει (v. ἦθος), Sch.E.*Hipp*.307, etc.

ἠθῐσις, v. ἤθησις.

ἠθμάριον, τό, Dim. of ἠθμός, Hsch.

ἠθμοειδής, ές, *like a strainer, perforated*, Hero *Spir*.1.8, Plu.2.699a; κοιλίαι Aret.*SD*2.3.

II. τὸ ἠ. ὀστοῦν the *ethmoid* or *perforated* bone at the root of the nose, Gal.*UP*11.12: more freq. in pl., τὰ -ειδῆ, with or without ὀστᾶ, ib.8.7; ἠ. δεξαμεναί, of the kidneys, prob. in Ph.2.244 (αἱμο-, ἰσθμο- codd., cf. Gal.*Nat.Fac*.1.15). Adv. -δῶς Ruf.*Anat*.52.

ἠθμός, written hēθμόν (acc.) *Schwyzer*731 (Attic text, Sigeum, vi B.C.), ἰθμός *Stud.Pal*.20.46.18 (ii/iii A.D.), (ἤθω) *strainer, colander*, *SIG* l.c., E.*Fr*.374, *IG*2.1416.11, 4.39.20, Gal.*Nat.Fac*.1.15; esp. *wine-strainer*, Pherecr.41; part of an eel-trap, Arist.*HA*534a22; of the eyelashes, X.*Mem*.1.4.6; prov., τῷ ἠθμῷ ἀντλεῖν, of fruitless toil, Arist.*Oec*.1344b25.

II. ἠ. σχοίνινος, = κημός III, Cratin.132, cf. *AP*9.482.23 (Agath.).

III. *sluice* or *weir* (?), *IG*11(2).287 *A* 75 (Delos, iii B.C.).

ἠθμώδης, ες, = ἠθμοειδής, Sch.Ar.*V*.99.

ἠθμωτός, ή, όν, *equipped with a filter*, ὀξίδες ἠθμωταί graffito in *RAL*1993 p.72 (Attic crater, iv B.C.).

ἠθογρᾰφέω, *paint* of *describe character*, Marcellin.*Vit.Thuc*.50. **-ος,** ὁ, *painter of character*, Arist.*Po*.1450a28.

ἠθολογέω, *express characteristically*, γονέων πάθη LXX4Ma.15.4:—Pass., κωμῳδία -ουμένη comedy *of manners*, Longin.9.15.

ἠθολογία, ἡ, *painting of character*, esp. by mimic gestures (cf. χαρακτηρισμός), Posidon.ap.Sen.*Ep*.95.65, Quint.1.9.3, Suet.*Gramm*.4.(pl.).

ἠθολογος, ον, *painting character* by mimic gestures (cf. βιολόγος), of dramatic and mimic performers, D.S.20.63, Cic.*Orat*.2.59.242, Ath.1.20a; of Socrates, Timo 62.

ἠθονόη, coined as etym. of Ἀθηνᾶ, Pl.*Cra*.407b.

ἠθοποιέω, *mould the character of* a person, τὸν θεατήν Plu.*Per*.2; τὴν ψυχήν S.E.*M*.6.30.

II. *express* or *delineate character*, D.H.*Lys*.19: c. acc., τὸ σχῆμα τῆς γυναικός Aps.p.322 H., D.L.3.18.

ἠθοποιητικός, ἡ, ὀν, *expressive of character*. Adv. -κῶς Eust.1955.54.

ἠθοποιία, ἡ, *formation of character*, Str.2.5.26 (pl.), Gal.15.97.

II. *delineation of character*, Phld.*Po*.5.9 (pl.), Str.14.1.41, D.H.*Lys*.8, Isoc.11 (pl.), Hermog.*Prog*.9, Aphth.*Prog*.11, etc.

ἠθοποιός, όν, *forming character*, ἠ. τὸ θερμόν Arist.*Pr*.955a32; μέλη S.E.*M*.6.36; παιδεύσεις Plu.*Them*.2; τὸ ἠ., = foreg.1, Id.2.660c.

ἦθος, εος, τό, (cf. ἔθος), *an accustomed place*: hence, in pl., *haunts* or *abodes* of animals, μετά τ' ἤθεα καὶ νομὸν ἵππων Il.6.511; [σύας] ἔρξαν κατὰ ἤθεα κοιμηθῆναι Od.14.411; of lions, Hdt.7.125; of fish, Opp.*H*.1.93; of *the abodes of men*, Hes.*Op*.167, 525, Hdt.1.15, 157, A.*Supp*.64 (lyr.), E.*Hel*.274, Pl.*Lg*.865e, Arist.*Mu*.398b33; ἔλεγον ἐξ ἠθέων τὸν ἥλιον ἀνατεῖλαι away from his *accustomed place*, Hdt.2.142; of plants, Callistr.*Stat*.7: metaph., with play on signf. II, Pl.*Phdr*.277a.

II. *custom, usage*: in pl., *manners, customs*, Hes.*Op*.137, *Th*.66, Hdt.2.30, 35, 4.106, Th.2.61; τρόποι καὶ ἤθη Pl.*Lg*.896c; ἐθρέψω Ξέρξην ἐν τοῖς αὐτοῖς ἤ. ib. 695e; φθείρουσιν ἤθη χρήσθ' ὁμιλίαι κακαί *PHib*.1.7.94 (E.*Fr*.1024 = Men.218); τοῖς ἤθεσιν ἁπλοῦς D.S.5.21.

2. *disposition, character*, ἐπίκλοπον ἦθος Hes.*Op*.67, 78; ἦ. ἐμφυές Pi.*O*.11(10).21; ἀκίχητα ἤ., of Zeus, A.*Pr*.187; τοὐμὸν ἦ. παιδεύειν S.*Aj*.595; ὦ μιαρὸν ἦ. Id.*Ant*.746; τὸ τῆς πόλεως ἦ Isoc.2.31; βελτίων τῆς πόλεως τὸ ἦ. D.20.14; esp. *moral character* opp. διάνοια, Arist.*EN*1139a1; as the result of habit, τὸ πᾶν ἦ. διὰ ἔθος Pl.*Lg*.792e, cf. Arist.*EE*1220a39; ἦ. ἀνθρώπῳ δαίμων Heraclit.119; ἦ. πηγὴ βίου Stoic.ap.Stob.2.7.1; τῆς ψυχῆς, τῆς γνώμης, Pl.*R*.400d, D.61.16: freq. opp. πάθος, Arist.*Rh*.1356a23 (pl.), etc.; ἠθῶν τε καὶ παθῶν μίμησις D.H.*Pomp*.3; τὸ ἦ. πρᾷος Pl.*Phdr*.243c: less freq. in dat., ἀγοραῖος τῷ ἤ. Thphr.*Char*.6.2, cf. *Inscr.Magn*.164.3 (i/ii A.D.): pl., *traits, characteristics*, Pl.*R*.402d, Arist.*EN*1144b4 (in sg., τὸ τῆς ἀνδρείας ἦ. Pl.*Lg*.836d): seldom in pl., of an individual, στερρὸν τὰ ἤθεα Hp.*Ep*.11; ἱερὸς κατὰ τὰ ἤθη Ath.1.1e.

b. of outward *bearing*, ὡς ἱλαρὸν τὸ ἦ. X.*Smp*.8.3; ὑγρότης ἤθους Lycurg.33; ὑψηλὸς τῷ ἤ. Plu.*Dio*4: in pl., of facial expression, ὀφθαλμῶν ἤθη Philostr.*Gym*.25, ἡ δ' ὀφρὺς ἐπίκειται τῷ τοῦ ὀφθαλμοῦ ἤθει Philostr.*VA*7.28.

c. in Rhet., *delineation of character*, ἦ. ἔχουσιν οἱ λόγοι ἐν ὅσοις δήλη ἡ προαίρεσις Arist.*Rh*.1395b13; ἦ. ἐμφαίνειν Phld.*Rh*.1.200 S.; esp. opp. πάθος, Longin.9.15, etc.; κατ' ἦ. λέγεσθαι, opp. κατὰ πάθος, D.H.*Comp*.22. cf. Lys.19: in pl., πραγμάτων καὶ ἠθῶν Phld.*Po*.5.5; ἐν πάθεσι καὶ ἤθεσιν Demetr.*Eloc*.28, etc.; so of works of art, ἡ Ζεύξιδος γραφὴ οὐδὲν ἔχει ἦ. Arist.*Po*.1450a29; πάθος καὶ ἦ. καὶ σχημάτων χρῆσις Ael.*VH*4.3; πολλὰ ἤθη ἐπιφαίνει Philostr.*Her*.2.10; also of Music, S.E.*M*.6.49.

d. *dramatis persona*, εἰσάγει ἄνδρα ἢ γυναῖκα ἢ ἄλλο τι ἦ. Arist.*Po*.1460a11, al.

3. also of animals, ἦ. τὸ πρὸς τοκέων (prob. l. for ἔθος) A.*Ag*.727, cf. E.*Hipp*.1219, Pl.*R*.375e, Arist.*HA*487a12 (pl.); τὸ ἦ. ἀσθενής, of a bird, ib. 615a18; of things, *nature, kind*, παρὰ δ' ἦ. ἑκάστῳ (to each of the four elements) Emp.17.28; τοῦ πυρετοῦ Gal.7.353.

4. ἐν ἤθει *tactfully* (cf. ἠθικός II. 2), προσφέρεσθαι τοῖς ἁμαρτάνουσιν Plu.2.73e, cf. Herm.*in Phdr*.p.195 A.; διὰ μέτριον ἦθος, of the expression δοκεῖ μοι, Steph.*in Hp*.1.59 D.

b. ἐν ἤθει (λέγειν) in *an assumed character*, ἐν ἤ. εὐνοίας Call.*Dieg*. vii.23 (*fr*. 195 Pf.); also *so as to convey a meaning indirectly*, ἐν ἤ. καὶ εἰρωνείᾳ Sch.E.*Hec*.26, cf. Sch.E.*Or*.750; μετὰ ἤθους Sch;E.*Ph*.388.

ἠθροισμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. of ἀθροίζω, gloss on ἀγεληδόν, Hsch.

ἤθω, collat. forms of ἠθέω (q.v.), aor.1 ἦσα, Hp.ap.Gal.19.103.

ἠί, Boeot. for αἰεί (= ἀεί), *Schwyzer*462 *A* 25 (Tanagra, iii B.C.), Hdn.Gr.1.497, also ἠΐν *Boeot.adesp*.39 i 3 P.

ἤϊα, (A), contr. **ἦα,** τά, *provisions for a journey*, Ep. word, Hom. mostly in Od., δεῦτε, φίλοι, ἤϊα φερώμεθα 2.410, cf. 289; καὶ νύ κεν ἤϊα πάντα κατέφθιτο 4.363; ἐξέφθιτο ἤϊα πάντα 12.329; ἐν δὲ καὶ ἦα κωρύκῳ [ἔθηκε] 5.266, cf. 9.212: generally, [ἔλαφοι] παρδαλίων τε λύκων τ' ἤϊα πέλονται *food* for wolves, Il.13.103; ἤϊα κριθάων, = ἄλευρα, Nic.*Al*.412.

II. (prob. a different word), ὡς δ' ἄνεμος .. ἠΐων θημῶνα τινάξῃ καρφαλέων, i.e. a heap of *husks* or *chaff* (= ὀσπρίων καλάμαι acc. to Eratosth.ap.Eust.1445.42), Od.5.368; τὴν γαστέρ' ἤων κάχύρων σεσαγμένος Pherecr.161, ἄχυρα καὶ ἔϊα *IG*1.422.85 (Athens, v B.C.).

(Etym. uncertain: not related to the sg. **ἤϊον** which is glossed by παρειάν, γνάθον, Hsch.; cf. εἰαί, εἶοι.) [ῐ but ῑ Od.2.289, 410, Il.13.103.] cf. εἰαί, εἶοι

ἤϊα, (B), Ion. for ᾖειν, impf. of εἶμι (*ibo*).

ἠίθεος [ῐ], contr. **ἤθεος** (v. infr.), Dor. **ᾄθεος** Cerc.9.11, but Aeol. (?) **ἠΐθεος** Sapph. (v. infr.): ὁ:—*unmarried youth* (ἠίθεον ἢ καὶ γεγαμηκότα ἄπαιδα Pl.*Lg*.877e), Sapph.*Supp*.20a.18 (pl.); παρθένος ἠ. τε joined, Il.22.127, al.; χοροὺς παρθένων τε καὶ ἠιθέων Hdt.3.48, cf. Plu.*Thes*.15; including παρθένοι, B.16 tit., cf. 43, al.; of the θεωροί sent to Delos, Arist.*Ath*.56.3; οὐ γάρ ἐστιν ἤθεος E.*Ph*.945; of animals, *unmated*, Pl.*Lg*.840d: later as Adj., τὸν ἠ. (βίον) Antip.*Stoic*.3.255, παῖδες ἠίθεοι Plu.*Thes*.17; ἠϊθέοισιν ἐφήβοισιν *IG*3.1151, D.59.22.

2. ἠίθεοι, οἱ, *ghosts of those who die unmarried*, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.52.7.

II. rare as fem., ἠϊθέη, = παρθένος, Nic.*Fr*.74.64, *AP*9.241 (Antip. ‹Thess.Ì); κόρη ἤθεος Eup.332.

III. metaph. as Adj., νοῦς Porph.*Marc*.33. (ἠιθ- shd. be read as ᾐθ- in Prose.)

ἠικανός· ὁ ἀλεκτρυών, Hsch.

ἤϊκτο, v. ἔοικα.

ἤϊξε, v. ἀΐσσω.

ἠϊόεις, εσσα, εν, (ἤϊα A) Ep. word of doubtful meaning, ἐπ᾽ ἠϊόεντι Σκαμάνδρῳ Il.5.36; perh. connected by later poets with ἠϊών, hence ἠ, Πάνορμος Q.S.1.283; κόλλουρος *haunting the shore*, Marc.Sid.22: but perh. also with ἠϊα (A), χήνεσιν ἠϊόεν πεδίον κάτα βοσκομένοισιν Q.S.5.299; derived from ἴον by *EM*423.14.

ἤϊον, Ep. for ᾖεσαν, 3 pl. impf. of εἶμι (*ibo*); also 1 sg., Luc.*Syr.D*.24.

II. Ion. impf. of ἀΐω, read by Zenod. for ἔκλυον, Od.2.42.

III. v. ἤϊα (A) fin.

ἤϊος, ὁ, epith. of Phoebus, ἤϊε Φοῖβε Il.15.365, 20.152, *h.Ap*.120. (Prob. from the cry ἤ, ἤ, cf. ἰήϊος.) Orph.Εὐχή7.

ἠϊόω, (ἤϊα A) *provide with food*, in Pass., Hsch.

ἠϊών, Trag. **ᾐών** E.*Or*.994, Dor. **ἀϊών** Pi.*I*.1.33, A.*Ag*.1158 (lyr.), **ᾀών** Mosch.3.37 (cj.): όνος, ἡ:—*shore, beach*, ὅθι κύματ᾽ ἐπ᾽ ἠϊόνος κλύζεσκον Il.23.61; ἀμφὶ δέ τ᾽ ἄκραι ἠϊόνες βοόωσιν 17.265; ἂμ πέτρῃσι καὶ ἠϊόνεσσι καθίζων (Ep. dat.) Od.5.156, cf. Hdt.2.113, 8.96, E.*Tr*.827 (lyr.), X.*HG*1.1.5, Sotion p.191 W., D.C.59.25.

2. after Hom., in pl., of other *banks*, as of a lake, Pi.*I*.1.33; of a river, A.*Ag*. l.c., A.R.2.659, 4.130, D.H.4.27.

3. metaph., of the *lower part of the face*, over which the tears flow, Hsch. (pl.): sg., = πᾶσα ἡ τῶν ὀφθαλ-μῶν περιγραφή, Poll.2.71.

ἦκα, Adv.:

I. of Place or Motion, *slightly, a little*, ἦκ᾽ ἐπ᾽ ἀριστερά *a little* to the left, Il.23.336; ἦ. παρακλίνας κεφαλήν Od.2.301: hence, generally, *softly, gently*, ἦ, ἐλάσαι 18.94, cf. 92; ἀπώσατο ἦ. γέροντα Il.24.508; ἦ. μάλα ψύξασα 20.440; ἦ. κιόντας Od.17.254; ἦ. βιησάμενος Nic.*Al*.226.

II. of Sound, *softly, low*, ἦ. πρὸς ἀλλήλους ἀγόρευον Il.3.155; ἦ. μύρεσθαι, μάλ᾽ ὁμαδῆσαι, A.R.3.463, 565.

III. of Sight, *softly, smoothly*, ἦ. στίλβοντας ἐλαίῳ with oil *soft*-shining, Il.18.596; ἦκ᾽ ἐπιμειδήσας *soft*-smiling, Hes.*Th*.457; ἦ. μέλαν *slightly* black, Opp.*C*.3.39.

IV. of Time, *by little and little*, *AP*5.278 (Paul. Sil.), Opp.*H*.2.67. (Perh. connected with Lat. *seg-nis* (for *sec-nis*): but Hsch. has γάκα, (i.e. ϝᾶκα)· ἡδέως; cf. ἥσσων, ἥκιστος, ἤκιστος, ἠκαῖον, ἤκαλος, ἠκαλέον.)

ἧκα, aor.1 of ἵημι.

ἠκάδα· ἠνδρωμένην γυναῖκα, Hsch.

ἠκαῖον· ἀσθενές, Id.

ἤκαλος, ον, = ἀκολός, Call.*Fr*.27 P.:—also **ἠκαλέον** γελόωσα· πράως, οὐκ ἐσκυθρωπακυῖα, Hsch.

ἤκᾰχε, v. ἀχεύω, ἀχέω (A) II. 1.

ἤκεστος, η, ον, (Ep. for *ἄκεστος, from κεντέω) *untouched by the goad*, of young heifers reserved for sacrifieces, βοῦς .. ἤνις ἠκέστας Il.6.94, 275, 309:—also **ἠκέστης**· ἀδάμαστος, Suid.

ἠκή, ἡ, Ion. for ἀκή (A), ἀκωκή, Hsch.: hence, *edge, meeting-point*, κύματός τε κἀνέμου Archil.43.

ἠκής, ές, *sharp*, Hsch. (perh. only inferred fr. ἀμφήκης, εὐήκης).

ἤκιστος, η, ον, Sup. Adj. of Adv. ἦκα, ἤκιστος ἐλαυνέμεν *the gentlest* or *slowest* in driving, Il.23.531 (ἥκ- Eust.1314.27, *EM*424.27; cf. sq.).

ἥκιστος, η, ον, prob., like foreg., Sup. of ἦκα, *least*, ὁ δ᾽ ἥκιστ᾽ ἔχων μακάρτατος S.*Fr*.410.

2. c. inf., *worst* at .., ἥ. θηρᾶν, κρυμῷ ὁμιλεῖν, Ael.*NA*9.1, 4.31 (cf. foreg.).

II. mostly as Adv., ἥκιστα *least*, Hp.*Acut*.68, S.*Ph*.427, etc.; οὐκ ἥ. ἀλλὰ μάλιστα Hdt.4.170; ὡς ἥ. *as little as possible*, Th.1.91.

2. in reply to a question, *not at all*, S.*OT*623, E.*HF*299, etc.; ἥκιστά γε S.*OT*1386, Pl.*Phdr*.276c; ἥ. πάντων Ar.*Pl*.440.

3. οὐχ ἥ., freq. in litotes, *above all, more than all*, A.*Ch*.116; οἵ τε ἄλλοι καὶ οὐχ ἥ. Ἀθηναῖοι Pl.*Prt*.324c, cf. *Tht*.177c, *Smp*.178a, al.; ἐπὶ πολλῶν μέν .., οὐχ ἥ. δὲ ἐν τοῖς παροῦσι πράγμασι D.2.1, cf. Th.7.44, etc.: c. gen., οὐχ ἥ. Ἀθηναίων σέ, ἀλλ᾽ ἐν τοῖς μάλιστα Pl.*Cri*.52a.

ἠκρῑβωμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. of ἀκριβόω, *exactly*, Aristeas310, Eust.1406.29 (ed. Rom.).

ἥκω, Il.5.478: impf. ἧκον (v. infr.): fut. ἥξω (v. infr.); Dor. ἡξῶ Theoc.4.47, Call.*Fr*.1.65 P. (in Dor. and Hom. more commonly ἵκω); all other tenses late; aor.1 part. ἥξας Paus.2.11.5, 10.609: pf. ἧκα Philostr.*VA*3.24, Scymn.62, 1 pl. ἥκαμεν *UPZ*72.9 (ii B.C.), *CIG*4762 (Egypt, i A.D.), Dor. ἥκαμες f.l. in Plu.2.225b, 2 pl. ἥκατε Call.*Fr*.177.13 Pf. *PGrenf*.2.36.18 (i B.C.), 3 pl. ἥκασι LXX4Ki.20.14, Ev.Marc.8.3; inf. ἡκέναι *UPZ*6.30 (ii B.C.): plpf. ἥκεσαν J.*AJ*19.1.14:—Med., pres. subj. ἥκηται Aret.*SD*2.1: fut. ἥξομαι v.l. in M.Ant.2.4:—*to have come, be present*, prop. in a pf. sense, with impf. ἧκον as plpf., I *had come*, and fut. ἥξω as fut. pf., I *shall have come*, μάλα τηλόθεν ἥκω Il.5.478, cf. Od.13.325, Pi.*O*.4.12 (ἵκω codd. vett.): impf. ἧκον A.*Pr*.661, Th.1.91, al., Pl.*R*.327c, Hdt.8.50, etc.: fut. Gal.6.56, ἥξω A.*Pr*.103, al., E.*Andr*.738, Ar.*Pax*265, Orac.ap.Th.2.54, etc.; ἧκε imper., S.*Aj*.1116, Ar.*Pax*275, X.*Cyr*.4.5.25; ἡκέτω E.*Rh*.337:—Constr. mostly with εἰς, Hdt.8.50, A.*Ch*.3, etc.; παρά τινα Hdt.7.157, Th.1.137; πρός τινα A.*Ch*.659; πρὸς δαίμονα S.*Fr*.770; esp. in worship, ἥκω πρὸς τὴν κυρίαν Ἶσιν *OGI*186.6 (Egypt, i B.C.), cf. Ev.Jo.6.37; πρὸς πόλιν S.*OC*734; ἐπί τινα *to set upon, attack*, Pl.*R*.336b, Aeschin.2.178; but ἥ. ἐπὶ τὸ στράτευμα *to have come to fetch* the army, X.*An*.7.6.2; οἱ ἐπὶ ταῦθ᾽ ἥκοντες D.18.28; ἐπ᾽ ὀλέθρῳ E.*IA*886 (troch.); περὶ σπονδῶν X.*An*.2.3.4: c. acc., ἥξεις ποταμόν A.*Pr*.717, cf. 724, 730; ἥ. δῆμον τὸν Λυρεκίου S.*Fr*.271.6, cf. E.*Ba*.1; ἥκουσιν αὐτῷ ἄγγελοι X.*Cyr*.5.3.26; ἐς ταὐτὸν ἥ. *to have come* to the same point, to agree, E.*Hec*.748,

Hipp.273: with Adv. of motion, ἥ. ἐνθάδε, δεῦρο, S.*Ph*.377, D.19, 58; βῆναι κεῖθεν ὅθενπερ ἥκει S.*OC*1227: c. neut. Pron., αὐτὰ ταῦτα ἥκω παρά σε Pl.*Prt*.310e; ἐρωτώμενοι ὅ τι ἥκοιεν for what they *had come*, X.*HG*4.5.9: c. acc. cogn., ὁδὸν μακρὰν ἥκειν Id.Cyr.5.5.42: c. inf., μανθάνειν γὰρ ἥκομεν we *are here* to learn, S.*OC*12.

2. *to have reached a point*, ἐς τοσήνδ' ὕβριν ib.1030; εἰς τοῦτο ἀμαθίας E.*Andr*.170; εἰς τοσοῦτον ἀμαθίας Pl.*Ap*.25e; εἰς ὅσον ἡλικίας Id.*Chrm*.157d, etc.; πρὸς γάμων ἀκμάς S.*OT*1492; ὁρᾷς ἵν' ἥκεις; ib. 687, etc.; Geom., *pass* through a point, διὰ τῶν πόλων Autol.*Sph*.10, cf. Archim.*Con.Sph*.9.

b. διὰ μάχης, δι' ὀργῆς ἥκειν, A.*Supp*.475, S.*OC*905; cf. διά A.IV.

c. with an Adv. folld. by gen., οὕτω πόρρω σοφίας ἥκεις Pl.*Euthd*.294e; εὖ ἥκειν τινός *to be* well *off for* a thing, *have plenty of* it, τοῦ βίου, χρημάτων, Hdt.1.30, 5.62; ἑωυτῶν Id.1.102; θεῶν χρηστῶν Id.8.111; πιθανότητος Demetr.Magn.ap.D.H.*Din*.1; οὐκ ὁμοίως ἥ. τινός not *to be* equally *well off* in respect of .., Hdt.1.149; πῶς ἀγῶνος ἥκομεν; how *have* we *sped* in the contest? E.*El*.751; ὧδε γένους ἥ. τινί *to be* this *degree* of kin to him, Id.*Heracl*.213; ὡς δυνάμεως ἥκεις Paus.4.21.10; ἐς μῆκος εὖ ἥκων Ael.*NA*4.34: abs., εὖ ἥκειν *to be flourishing*, Hdt.1.30: rarely c. gen. only, σὺ δὲ δυνάμιος ἥκεις μεγάλης thou *art in* great power, Id.7.157 (nisi leg. μεγάλως).

3. *to have come back, returned*, D.20.73; from exile, And.2.13; αὐτίκα ἥξω I *shall be back* in a moment, X.*An*.2.1.9; ἧκέ νυν ταχύ *come back* soon, Ar.*Pax*275; ἄψορρον ἥξεις A.*Pr*.1021; ἄψορρον ἥξομεν πάλιν S.*El*.53.

4. c. part., ἥκω φέρων I *have come* bringing (i.e. with), Id.*OC*579, cf.357, Ar.*Pax*265, Eup.22 D., Pl.*Grg*.518d; ἧκεν ἄγων Id.*Phd*.117a; ἕτερόν τι ἥκεις ἔχων Id.*Grg*.491c, etc.: c. fut. part., like ἔρχομαι, ἥκω φράσων, ἀγγελῶν, etc., I *am going*, I *intend* to say, E.*Ph*.706, 1075, etc.

5. *to have come to be*, θεοῖς ἔχθιστος ἥκω S.*OT*1519 (troch.), cf. *Aj*.636 (lyr.), *El*.1201, etc.; *take one's origin*, ἀπὸ πολιτειῶν τοιούτων ἥκετε, ἐν αἷς .. Th.4.126.

II. of things, in various uses: of meats, *to have come to table*, Alex.132; ὡς τὰ περιφερόμενα ἧκε πρὸς ἡμᾶς X.*Cyr*.2.2.3; of reports, ἐμοὶ ἀγγελίη ἥκει παρὰ βασιλέος Hdt.8.140.α´, cf. S.*OC*1177; of events, πῆμα ἥκει τινί A.*Pr*.103, cf. Ar.*Ra*.606, etc.; ἐπ' ἀνδρὶ ἥκει βίου τελευτή S.*OC*1472; ἵν' ἥκει τὰ μαντεύματα what they *have come to*, Id.*OT*953; ὡς αὐτὸν ἥξοι μοῖρα ib.713 codd.; ἥξει πόλεμος Orac.ap.Th.2.54; ἐς αὐτὸν ἥξει τὸ δεινόν Id.6.77; of Time, ἥκει ἦμαρ, νύξ, A.*Ag*.1301, E.*IT*42; ἥκει ὑμῖν ὁ καιρός Lys.12.79; τὸ μέλλον ἥξει A.*Ag*.1240.

2. *concern, relate to*, ποῖ λόγος ἥκει; to what *do* the words *relate?* E.*Tr*.154 (lyr.); εἰς ἔμ' ἥκει .. τὰ πράγματα Ar.*Pl*.919; εἰς ἐμὲ τὸ ἐλλεῖπον ἥξει *will fall* upon me, X.*Cyr*.1.5.13: freq. in part., τὰ εἰς τοὺς κινδύνους ἥκοντα Antipho 5.81; τὰ εἰς πλοῦτον ἥ. Pl.*Erx*.392d; τὰ πρὸς ἔπαινον, εἰς φιλανθρωπίαν ἥ., Plb.12.15.9, 28.17.2, etc.

3. *depend upon*, ὅσα τῆς Φωκέων σωτηρίας ἐπὶ τὴν πρεσβείαν ἧκε D.19.30; τό γε ἐπ' αὐτοὺς ἧκον μέρος Ph.2.21; ὅσα γ' εἰς βούλησιν ἥκειν τὴν ἐμήν Hld.4.7.

4. c. inf., ἧκέ μοι γένει .. πενθεῖν *it has come* to me by birth .., my birth lays it on me .., S.*OC*738, cf. *Ichn*.356; καλῶς αὐτοῖς κατθανεῖν ἧκον βίου *it being well for them at their age to die*, E.*Alc*.291.

5. c. part., ὃ καὶ νῦν ἥκει γινόμενον which *commonly* happens even how, Plb.24.9.11 codd. (v.l. γενόμενον). (Prob. from same root as ἵκω.)

ἧλ, ἧλι, apoc. for ἧλος, or for ἥλιος, Euph.153a, b.

ἠλαιθερής, ές, = ἠλιοθερής, *EM*425.9: Comp., prob. in Hsch.

ἠλαίνω, Ep. for ἀλαίνω, *wander, stray, flit about*, ἠλαίνοντι Theoc.7.23 (ἠλαίνονται codd., but cf. Gal.12.361): metaph., *wander in mind*, Call.*Dian*.251.

ἠλάκᾰτα [ᾰκ], ων, τά, only in pl., *wool on the distaff*, ἠλάκατα στρωφῶσ' ἁλιπόρφυρα Od.6.53, 306, cf. 7.105; ἠ. στροφαλίζετε 18.315; ἠ. ἀνελισσομένης Alex.Aet.3.4.

Ἠλακάτεια, τά, festival at Sparta, Sosib.18 (-ατοία cod. Hsch.).

ἠλᾰκάτη [κᾰ], ἡ (so in Att. Inscrr., *IG*2.1517.209, but **ἠλεκ-** *SIG*[2]588.17 (Delos, ii B.C.), *AJA*17.162 (Cyrene), *Sammelb*.5873, cf. Hsch.; v. ἠλεκάτιον), Dor. **ἠλᾰκάτᾱ** E.*Or*.1431 (lyr.), Aeol. **ἀλᾰκάτᾱ** Theoc.28.1 (ᾱλ- also in χρυσᾱλάκατος, εὐᾱλάκατος, Dor. ἠλ- is dub.):—*distaff*, Od.4.135, 1.357, Il.6.491, E. l.c., etc.; ἡ ἠ. [τοῦ ἀτράκτου] *the stalk* of the spindle, Pl.*R*.616c: metaph., γηραιῇσι .. ἠλακάτῃσι with *the fate* of old age, *IG*14.1389 i 18, cf. Myc. *a-ra-ka-te-ja*, *spinning-woman*.

II. of *distaff-shaped* objects:

1. *one joint of a reed* or *cane*, Thphr.*HP*2.2.1; *a reed*, = δόναξ, Hsch.; ὥσπερ ἠ., of the pistil of the citron-flower, Thphr.*HP*1.13.4, cf. 4.4.3.

2. in Compds. (e.g. χρυσηλάκατος), *arrow*, Hsch.

3. *the upper part of the mast*, which was made to turn round, A.R.1.565 (v. Sch.), Ath.11.475a.

4. *windlass*, Sch.Th.7.25 (v.l. ἠλεκ-).

5. the constellation *Coma Berenices*, Sch.Arat.146.

ἠλᾰκᾰτῆνες, ων, οἱ, large sea-fish, prob. of the *tunny* kind, Men.*Kol*.*Fr*.7, Mnesim.4.35, Mnaseas33. (Sg. only in Hdn.Gr.2.923.)

ἠλᾱκᾰτιον, τό, dim. of ἠλακάτη, *Inscr.Délos*1442*B*56 (ii B.C.; pl.); cf. ἠλεκάτιον.

ἠλάμην, ἤλατο, v. ἅλλομαι.

ἠλαξός and **ἠλαξόος**, sine expl., *EM*425.5 (perh. ἢ λαξός, misunderstood).

ἠλάριον, τό, Dim. of ἧλος, *small nail*, Zos.Alch.236.9, *POxy*.1658.11 (iv A.D.), Suid. s.v. ἧλος.

ἤλᾰσα, v. ἐλαύνω.

ἠλασκάζω, lengthd. form of ἠλάσκω, ὑπὸ πτόλιν ἠλασκάζων Il.18.281: c. acc. loci, *h.Ap*.142 codd.

II. *shun, flee from*, c. acc., ἐμὸν μένος ἠλασκάζει Od.9.457 (v.l. ἠλυσκάζει).

ἠλάσκω, Ep. form of ἀλαίνω (cf. ἠλαίνω), *wander, stray, roam*, [ἔλαφοι] αὔτως ἠλάσκουσαι ἀνάλκιδες Il.13.104; [μυῖαι] κατὰ σταθμὸν ποιμνήϊον ἠλάσκουσιν 2.470; of persons, Emp.121.4, D.P.675, Lyc.575.

Ηλεῖος, α, ον, *Elean*, Il.11.671, etc.; Elean ϝᾱλεῖος *Schwyzer*409.1 (vi B.C.), *SEG*31.364 (*c*.500 B.C.).

Ἠλειᾰκός or **Ἠλιᾰκός,** ή, όν, (Ἦλις) *of* or *from Elis*: τὰ Ἠλιακά *the Antiquities of Elis*, Paus.5. tit.; οἱ Ἠλειακοί *philosophers of the school of Elis*, disciples of Phaedo, Str.9.1.8, D.L.*Prooem*.17, 2.105, 126.

ἠλεκάτιον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of **ἠλεκάτη** (v. ἠλακ-), *BCH*35.286 (Delos, ii B.C.).

ἠλέκτραι· τὰ ἐν τοῖς κλινόποσι τῶν σφιγγῶν ὄμματα Phot.

ἠλέκτρῐνος, η, ον, Dor. **ἀλ-,** *made of* ἤλεκτρον, Luc.*VH*1.20, Hld.3.3.

II. *shining like it*, ὕδωρ Call.*Cer*.29.

ἠλεκτρίς, ίδος, ἡ, fem. of ἠλέκτωρ, epith. of the Moon, Orph.*H*.9.6.

II. Ἠλεκτρίδες νῆσοι *amber* islands, at the mouth of the Po, Str.5.1.9, cf. Plin.*HN*4.103, sg., of one such island, A.R.4.505.

ἤλεκτρον, τό, and **ἤλεκτρος,** ὁ or ἡ (gender indeterminate in Hom., Hes., and Pl., neut. in Hdt.3.115, Thphr.*HP*9.18.2, Ti.Locr.102a, masc. in S.*Ant*.1038 codd., Eust.ad D.P.293, fem. in Ar.*Eq*.532, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.Praef.*), *amber* (cf. Ἠλεκτρίδες), [ὅρμος] μετὰ .. ἠλέκτροισιν (i.e. *pieces of amber*) ἔερτο Od.15.460, cf. 18.296, Hdt.3.115, Pl.*Ti*.800, Phld.*Sign*.1, D.L.1.24, etc.; ἠλέκτρου λιβάδες A.R.4.606.

II. *an alloy of gold and silver*, χρυσοῦ τ᾽ ἠλέκτρου τε καὶ ἀργύρου ἠδ᾽ ἐλέφαντος Od.4.73, cf. Hes.*Sc*.142, Hom.*Epigr*.15.10, Pytheas ap.Ath.11.465d; τἀπὸ Σάρδεων ἤ. S.*Ant*.1038 (cj.): in pl., of the pegs of a lyre, ἐκπιπτουσῶν τῶν ἠλέκτρων Ar.*Eq*.532. (The two senses are difficult to distinguish in early Poetry; cf. Paus.5.12.7, Plin.*HN*33.80, 37.31. The word is connected with ἠλέκτωρ.)

ἠλεκτρόομαι, Pass., *become electrum*, Zos.Alch.p.180 B.

ἠλεκτροφᾰής, ές, *amber-gleaming*, αὐγαί, of the tears of the Phaethontiades, E.*Hipp*.741 (lyr.).

ἠλεκτρόφόρος, ον, *amber-bearing*, δένδρα, δάκρυον, Tz.*H*.4.381, 690.

ἠλεκτρώδης, ες, *amber-like*, κοιλίης ταραχή Hp.*Epid*.4.38; βάλανοι Philostr.*VA*1.21.

ἠλέκτωρ, ωρος, ὁ, *the beaming sun*, τεύχεσι παμφαίνων ὥς τ᾽ ἠλέκτωρ Il.6.513; ὥς τ᾽ ἠλέκτωρ Ὑπερίων 19.398; *fire* as an element, ἠ. τε χθών τε καὶ οὐρανὸς ἠδὲ θάλασσα Emp.22.2: gen. ἠλέκτωρος Choerob.*in Theod*.1.301 H.: dat. ἠλέκτωρι Epic. in *Arch.Pap*.7.4: hence acc. ἠλέκτωρα has been restored in Euph.110.

ἠλέμᾰτος, Dor. and Aeol. **ἀλέματος,** ον, *idle, vain*, Sapph.*Supp*.15.5, Alc.*Supp*.23.4; ὦ τᾶς ἀλεμάτω ψυχᾶς prob. l. in Theoc.15.4 (ἀδεμ-, ἀδαμ- codd.); of a person, Timo 34.3, cf. 66.4 (cj.); βροντή Sotad.2; χειρὸς ἑκηβολία *AP*6.75 (Paul. Sil.); φαντασίη ib.11.350 (Agath.). Adv. -τως *idly*, A.R.4.1206; *in vain*, Call.*Cer*.91: so neut. pl. ἠλέματα Opp.*H*.4.590.

ἠλεός, ή, όν, *distraught, crazed*, φρένας ἠλεέ Od.2.243; in shorter form φρένας ἠλέ (perh. replacing Aeol. ἆλλε, written αλε), Il.15.128; ἠλεὰ ῥέξας Call.*Fr*.174, cf. 173: neut. pl., as Adv., *foolishly*, *AP*7.639 (Antip.), Call.*Aet*.3.1.66: Aeol. **ἆλλος** dub. in Lesb.fr.adesp.5.3 L.-P., Pi.*N*.4.39 (cj.), dub. in ἀλλοφρονέω, ἀλλοφάσσω; cf. ἀλοσύνα (s.v. ἠλοσύνη).

2. Act., *distracting, crazing*, οἶνος Od.14.464.

II. **ἀλεός** [ᾰ], is cited from A. (*Fr*.410) by Hsch. (ἀλαιός cod.), cf. Hdn.Gr.2.909, *EM*59.45; cf. **ἀλεόφρων·** ὁ παράφπων ibid.: **ἀλ‹ε›ώσσειν·** μωραίνειν, Hsch.

ἠλέσθην, v. ἀλέω (A).

ἠλεύατο, 3 sg.1 aor. of ἀλέομαι.

ἠλήλατο, ἠλήλαντο, v. ἐλαύνω.

ἤλημα, v. βήλημα.

Ἡλιάδης, ου, ὁ, *child of the Sun*, Luc.*Am*.2; οἱ Ἡλιάδαι, an ancient family in Rhodes, Str.14.2.8, D.S.5.56, see also Ἁλιάδαι (s.v. ἁλιάδης).

ἠλιάζομαι, fut. -άσομαι (v. infr.): aor.1 inf. -άσασθαι Ar.*Eq*.798:—*sit in the court* Ἡλιαία, *be a Heliast*, Id.Lys.380 (-άξεις, -άζεις codd., -άζει Cobet), *V*.772 (with a play on the word, ἡλιάσει πρὸς ἥλιον), Lexap.D.24.50.

ἠλιάζω, *bake in the sun*, [μάζας] Str.16.4.13, cf. Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.8.1:—Pass., *bask in the sun*, Arist.*HA*611[b]14; *ferment*, -άζεται ἡ ͵β ληνός *BGU*1551.1, 10 (iii B.C.); πολλάκις ὁ οἶνος -αζόμενος τελειῦται τῇ κράσει καὶ τῇ δυνάμει Anon.*Incred*.17.

II. Pass., = ἐξηλιάζομαι, LXX2Ki.21.14.

ἠλιαία, ἡ, at Athens, *public place* or *hall*, in which the chief law-court was held, ἐν ἡλιαίᾳ Ar.*Eq*.897; ἀναβὰς εἰς τὴν ἡ. τὴν τῶν θεσμοθετῶν prob. in Antipho 6.21, cf. *IG*1.39.75, 63.14, at Delos, *Inscr.Délos*442*B*113 (ii B.C.).

2. *supreme court* at Athens, Lex Solonis ap.Lys.10.16, Lexap.D.21.47, Paus.1.28.8, etc.

II. = ἁλία (A) (q.v.).

III. ἡλιαίη, = ἀλέα (B), Hsch. (perh., ἠλ-, v. Dover on Ar.*Nub*.863, etc.).

Ἡλιαῖα, τά, *festival of Helios*, Jul.*Or*.4.156c.

ἠλιᾰκός, Dor. **ἀλιᾰκός,** ή, όν, *of the sun, solar*, Zeno *Stoic*.1.34; φάντασμα, εἴδωλον, Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1013.17; κύκλος ἡ. *the sun's* orbit, *the ecliptic* (v. ἐκλειπτικός), D.S.1.98; ἡ. (sc. κύκλος), ὁ, Cleom.1.4, etc.; φῶς ἡ. Ph.2.254, al.; ἔκλειψις ἡ. D.L.1.23; ἐνιαυτός Gem.8.47, *Placit*.2.32.3; ἔτος, στέφανος ἁ, at Rhodes, *Com.Adesp*.336.4, 6; κάνθαρος ἡ. *dung*-beetle (v. ἡλιοκάνθαρος), *PMag.Par*.1.751; τροχί-σκος ἡ. (magical remedy), Nech.ap.Harp.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).135; ἡλιακή (sc. περίοδος), ἡ, *solar year*, Plu.*Caes*.59. Adv. -κῶς Procl.*in Prm*.p.631 S. ἡλιακόν, τό, *place exposed to the sun, solarium*, *PKöln*230.13 (ii A.D.).

ἠλιανθές, τό, *laudanum-plant, Cistus laurifolius*, Ps.-Democr.ap.Plin.*HN*24.165.

ἠλιάς, άδος, ἡ, fem. of ἡλιακός, ἀκτίς Orac.ap.Luc.*Alex*.34; Ῥόδος Id.*Am*.7.

II. Ἡλιάδες, αἱ, *daughters of the Sun*, who were changed into poplars and wept amber, Parm.1.9, A.R.4.604, Str.5.1.9; ἡ Ἡλιὰς αἴγειρος Philostr.*VA*5.5.

III. ἡλιάδες· αἱ κατάχρυσοι κλῖναι, Hsch.

ἠλίᾶσις (A), εως, ἡ, = ἡλίωσις, *exposure to the sun*, Gal.4.807 (pl.), D.C.59.7, *Gp*.7.1.3.

ἠλίᾶσις (B) εως, ἡ, *sitting in the* Ἡλιαία, Jusj.ap.D.24.150.

ἠλιαστήριον, τό, *place for sunning oneself*, Str.17.1.44, Gal.18(1).518; *room open to the sky used for drying fruit*, *PVindob.Salomons*12.9 (A.D. 334/5). etc. *PRyl*.206.48 (iii A.D.), *POxy*.1631.17. (iii A.D.), etc.

ἠλιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, (ἡλιαία 2) *Heliast*, Ar.*V*.206, 891, *Eq*.255, *IG*1.63.14, etc.

II. *fuller*, = Lat. *lutor*, *Gloss*.

ἠλιαστικός, ή, όν, *of, for*, or *like a Heliast*, γέρων Ar.*V*.195; ὀβολός Id.*Nu*.863; ὅρκος Lexap.D.24.21, Hyp.*Eux*.40.

ἠλῐαυγής, ές, (αὐγή) *gleaming like the sun*, *EM*425.24.

ἠλῐάω, *to be like the sun*, κόμαι ἡλιῶσαι *Anacreont*.16.5, cf. Hld.3.4, Philostr.*VA*7.42.

II. Act., *expose to the sun*, τὰς σταφυλάς Arist.*Pr*.926[b]38.

ἠλῐβάτᾶς [βᾰ], ὁ, *haunting the heights*, τράγος Antiph.133.3, cf. Anaxil.12 (-βάτους codd.):—hence **-βᾰτέω,** *haunt the heights*, Sch.Il.15.273.

ἠλίβᾰτος [ῐ], Dor. **ἀλ-,** ον, *high, steep*, always in Hom. as epith. of πέτρη or πέτραι, Il.15.273, al., cf. Hes.*Th*.675, 786, Thgn.176, Pi.*O*.6.64, A.*Supp*.352 (lyr.), E.*Supp*.80 (lyr.), Theoc.26.10, etc.; ὄρος, ἄκρη, ἐρίπναι, A.R.2.169, 361, 1248; of the Olympian throne of

Zeus, Ar.*Av*.1732; of trees, *h.Ven*.267 (so prob. in Hes.*Sc*.422).—Also in X. and later Prose, πέτραι ἠ. *An*.1.4.4; τόποι Plb.4.41.9; πέτρος Str.17.1.50; δένδρα Agatharch.97; πῦρ Hanno*Peripl*.16; σταυρός Epigr.ap.Plu.*Flam*.9.

II. *deep, abysmal*, ἄντρῳ ἐν ἠ. Hes.*Th*.483; Τάρταρος ἠ. Stes.83; ἠ. ὑπὸ κευθμῶσι E.*Hipp*.732 (lyr.); πελάγεσσιν ἐν ἠ. Opp.*H*.3.171: metaph., κακὸν ἠ. Damox.2.22; εὐήθεια Porph.*Abst*.1.12.

III. in later Poets (perh. from a misunderstanding of [Κύκλωψ] ἠ. πέτρην ἐπέθηκε θύρῃσιν Od.9.243), *huge, enormous*, μέλεα Opp.*H*.5.66; σχεδίη Q.S.11.312; so in Prose, κῦμα, σκιαὶ Plu.2.163c, 935f. (Etym. dub., cf. ἄλιψ· πέτρα, Hsch.)

Ἡλίεια, τά, *festival of the Sun*, *IG*2.3779.21 (iii B.C.); see also Ἀλίεια.

ἤλῐθα, Adv. *very much, exceedingly*, ληΐδα .. συνελάσσαμεν ἤ. πολλήν Il.11.677, cf. Od.5.483; ἄστρα ἤ. μυρία Man.2.3; καθαρὴν γλάγεος πόσιν ἤ. πίνειν Nic.*Al*.423, cf. A.R.3.342 (expl. by Sch. as, = ἀθρόως), 4.177, 1265.

II. *in vain, to no purpose*, Call.*Lav.Pall*.124, A.R.2.283; ἔβρασεν ἤ. νηδὺς πνεύματα Nic.*Al*.25, see also ἤλιθος, (Prob. connected with ἠλεός in both uses.)

ἠλῐθιάζω, *speak* or *act idly, foolishly*, Ar.*Eq*.1124. *to be foolish* or *senile*, Procop.*Arc*.9.50.

ἠλῐθιος, ηε̄λίθιον *CEG*37 (Attica, vi B.C.), Dor. **ἀλ-,** α, ον, also ος, ον Hdt.1.60: (ἤλιθα II):—*idle, vain*, χόλος Pi.*P*.3.11; βέλος A.*Ag*.366 (anap.); ὁδός Theoc.16.9, -ον as adv., *in vain*, *CEG* l.c.

II. *foolish, silly*, εὐηθίη Hdt.1.60; ἠλίθιον θάρρος θαρρεῖν Pl.*Phd*.95c; νόμος *PThead*.25.7 (iv A.D.); freq. of persons, E.*Cyc*.537, Ar.*Ach*.443, etc.: Comp. -ώτερος X.*Smp*.3.6, Simon.37.37 P., Is.9.11, D.7.26, 31.11, 47.30, Sup. -ώτατος Ar.*Ec*.765; as complement of inf., ὥστε ἐν ὁποιαοῦν τέχνῃ τὸ κατὰ γράμματ' ἄρχειν ἠλίθιον Arist.*Pol*.1286[a]12, Rh.1395[a]6, τῷ γὰρ καθορῶντι τῶν ἀϊδίων τι ἠλίθιον περὶ ταῦτα σπουδάζειν Id.fr. 59, also ἠλιθίων ἐστί is the mark *of a fool*, Phld.*Po*.5.32. Adv. -ίως, διακεῖσθαι Lys.1.10; οἰόμενοι Pl.*Tht*.180d, cf. Theoc.10.40: Comp. -ώτερον Jul.*Gal*.89a: neut. ἠλίθιον as Adv., Ar.*Nu*.872.

2. *without sense*, of the dead, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.43.7.

ἠλῐθιότης, ητος, ἡ, *folly, silliness*, Cratin.188, Pl.*R*.560d, al., Phld.*Rh*.1.249 S., etc.; γνώμης Them.*Or*.1.11d.

ἠλῐθιόω, *make foolish, distract*, φρένας A.*Pr*.1061 (anap.).

ἠλῐθιώδης, ες, *like a fool*, Philostr.*VS*2.1.10.

ἠλῐθιώνη, ἡ, *one who makes foolish* or *distracts*, epith. of the Ἐρινύες, *Tab.Defix*.108.

ἠλῐθοποιός, όν, gloss on ἠλεός, Sch.Od.14.464.

ἤλῐθος, ον, *useless*, Nic.*Al*.140.

ἡλῐκία, Ion. **-ίη,** Dor. **ἁλικία,** ἡ, (ἧλιξ) *time of life, age*, ἥν πως ἡλικίην αἰδέσσεται ἠδ' ἐλεήσῃ γῆρας Il.22.419; γηραιὸν μέρος ἁλικίας Pi.*P*.4.157; παρὰ τὸν ἁλικίας ἐοικότα χρόνον Id.*O*.4.29; τήνδ' ἡ. ἀστῶν, i.e. their old *age*, A.*Pers*.914: acc. used adverbially, *in age*, νέος ἡλικίην Hdt.3.134; ἐτέων ἐὼν ἡλικίην πέντε καὶ τριήκοντα Id.1.26, cf. X.*Cyn*.2.3: so in dat., ἡλικίᾳ ἔτι τότε ὢν νέος Th.5.43; προεληλυθότες ταῖς ἡ. X.*HG*6.1.5; also ὑπὸ τῆς ἡ. from our *age*, Pl.*La*.180d; αἱ δι' ἡλικίαν ἄτοκοι Id.*Tht*.149c; οἱ ἐν τῇ αὐτῇ ἡ. Th.1.80; τὸ ἀχρεῖον τῆς ἡ. Id.2.44; ὅταν .. τοῦ γεννᾶν ἐκβῶσι τὴν ἡ. Pl.*R*.461b; πόρρω τῆς ἡ. to an advanced *age*, Id.*Grg*.484c; προήκων ἐς βαθὺ τῆς ἡ. Ar.*Nu*.514; προϊούσης τῆς ἡ. Pl.*Phdr*.279a; ὁ παρ' ἡλικίαν νοῦς beyond *one's age*, Men.*Mon*.690: in pl., ἐν ἁπάσαις ταῖς ἡ. Pl.*R*.412e, cf. *Lg*.625b, al.

2. *prime of life, manhood*, ἐν ἁλικίᾳ πρώτᾳ Pi.*N*.9.42; αὐτὴ ἡ. ἡ. τῶν νέων κατέκρινε Antipho 4.4.2; ἡλικίαν ἔχειν, εἰς ἡ. ἐλθεῖν, ἀφικέσθαι, Pl.*Euthd*.306d, *Tht*.142d, Men.89b; ἡλικίην ἔχειν c. inf., to be *of fit age* for doing, Hdt.1.209, cf. Pl.*Tht*.146b; ἡλικίας μετέχειν Th.7.60; οἱ ἐν τῇ ἡλικίᾳ men *of military age*, Id.8.75; ἐν ἡλικίᾳ στρατεύεσθαι D.4.7; ἐστρατευμένος ἁπάσας τὰς ἐν ἡλικίᾳ στρατείας Id.21.95; οἱ τῆς ἡ. ἐντὸς γεγονότες Lys.2.50; ἡ καθεστηκυῖα ἡ. maturity, Th.2.36, cf. *IG*12(7).239.21 (Amorgos); of women, *womanhood, marriageable age*, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.30, D.59.22; αἱ ἐν ἡ. γυναῖκες Pl.*R*.461b; τὴν ἡλικίαν τὴν ἑαυτοῦ καταμεμψάμενος Is.7.14: in pl., οἱ ταῖς ἡ. οὐ καλῶς κεχρημένοι Aeschin.1.194.

3. *youthful passion*, ἡλικίῃ καὶ θυμῷ ἐπιτρέπειν Hdt.3.36; εἴκειν Id.7.18.

4. *maidenhood*, τὴν ἡ. οὐ καλῶς διαφυλάξασαν Aeschin.1.182.

II. as collective Noun, = οἱ ἥλικες, *those of the same age, comrades*, ος ἡλικίην ἐκέκαστο ἔγχεϊ Il.16.808, cf. Pi.*P*.1.74; esp. *those of military age*, τῆς ἡ. ἀπούσης ἐν ταῖς ναυσί Lys.2.49, cf. Th.3.67, 8.1, etc.; also, *men of any age*, παίδων τε καὶ ἀνδρῶν καὶ πάσης ἡ. Pl.*Lg*.959e, κατ᾽ἅλικίαν *according to age group*, *SEG*37.340.17 (Mantinea, iv B.C.), καθ᾽ἅλικίαν *Inscr.Magn*.20.23.

III. *time*, ταῦτα ἡλικίην ἂν εἴη κατὰ Λάϊον about the *time* of Laius, Hdt.5.59, cf. 60, 71; ἡ. τετρακοσίοισι ἔτεσι .. πρεσβυτέρους Id.2.53.

IV. *age, generation*, ἐπὶ τῆς νῦν ἡ. Isoc.4.167; πρὸ τῆς ἡμετέρας ἡ. Din.1.38; εἰς τήν νῦν ζῶσαν ἡ. D.60.11; πολλαῖς ἔμπροσθεν ἡ. Plu.*Per*.27. cf. D.L.5.37.

V. of the body, *stature*, as a sign of age, Hdt.3.16, Pl.*Euthd*.271b, D.40.56; τῇ ἡ. μικρός Ev.Luc.19.3 (but προσθεῖναι ἐπὶ τὴν ἡ. πῆχυν ἕνα add a cubit to one's *age* (cf. πήχυιος), Ev.Matt.6.27); ἄνδρας ἡμισταδιαίους τὰς ἡ. Luc.*VH*1.40; *height* of a pillar, Id.*Syr.D*.28.

ἡλῐκιάζομαι, Pass., *assume this* or *that quality*, dub. in Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69.

ἡλῐκιώτης, ου, ὁ, Cret. **ϝαλικιώτας** (written βαλικιώτης), Hsch.:—*equal in age, comrade*, Hdt.5.71, Ar.*Nu*.1006, And.1.48; ἡ. τινί Lys.20.36; ἐμὸς ἡ. Pl.*Ap*.33d; ἡ. καὶ ἑταῖροι Id.*Smp*.183c, al.: c. gen., ἡ. τῶν λόγων Him.*Or*.12.4:—fem. **-ῶτις,** ιδος, Plu.2.554a, Luc.*DMar*.15.2; ἡ. ἱστορία *contemporary* history, Plu.*Per*.13; πράξεις ἡ. D.S.1.58: c. dat., *contemporaneous with*, ib.9: c. gen., Max.Tyr.3.2, Them.*Or*.4.58b.

ἡλίκος, [ῐ], η, ον, *as big as*, πόσος τις*;* μικρός, ἡλίκος Μόλων Ar.*Ra*.55; τί τοσοῦτον ὕβρισεν, ἡλίκον ..*;* D.21.147; τηλικοῦτος, ἡ. οὐδείς πω βασιλεύς Id.1.9.

2. of age, *as old as*, ἄνδρα .. ἡλίκον Θουκυδίδην Ar.*Ach*.703; τοῖσιν ἡλίκοισι νῷν, = τηλίκοις ἡλίκοι νώ, Id.*Ec*.465; οἱ ἡλί- κοι ἐγώ, = τηλίκοι ἡλίκοι ἐγώ, Pl.*La*.180d: rare in Trag., ὁρᾷς μὲν ἡμᾶς, ἡλίκοι .. *of what various ages* .., S.*OT*15.

3. in indirect questions, *how big, how great*, Thphr.*Char*.23.2, Crates Theb.18, etc.; ὁρῶν ἡ. ἐστὶ Φίλιππος D.6.6, cf. Pl.*Chrm*.154b; freq. in expressions of wonder, θαυμάσι' ἡλίκα *extraordinarily great*, D.19.24; θαυμαστὸν ἡλίκον Id.24.122; μέγιστα ἡλίκα Luc.*Merc.Cond*.13; also, *how small*, ἰδοὺ ἡλίκον πῦρ ἡλίκην ὕλην ἀνάπτει Ep.Jac.3.5; ἂν ἴδω γὰρ ἡλίκον ἰχθὺν ὅσου τιμῶσι Antiph.166.6, cf. Luc.*Herm*.5.

4. in exclamations, ἡλίκον λαλεῖς Men.*Sam*.40. (Compd. of *yo-*, relat. Pron. stem (cf. ὅς), and *-āli-* (cf. ἧλιξ), with suffix -κο-; cf. πηλίκος, τηλίκος.)

ἡλῐκοσοῦν, strengthd. for ἡλίκος, *however so great*, Plot.1.4.7.

ἧλιξ, Dor. **ἆλιξ,** Aeol. **ἆλιξ** Sapph.119, ῐκος, ὁ, ἡ:—*of the same age*, καταίθουσα παιδὸς .. δαλὸν ἥλικ', of Meleager's torch, A.*Ch*.608; δρῦς A.R.2.479; ἣ. χαίτην Call.*Del*.297; Πηλῆος .. ἥ. χαίτην Tryph.637: mostly in pl., βόες .. ἥλικες ἰσοφόροι Od.18.373; ἅλικες οἷα παρθένοι Pi.*P*.3.17; ὧνδρες ἥ. Ar.*V*.245; ὑφ' ἡλίκων νεανίδων Id.*Th*.1030 (lyr.); ἐν ἅλικι χρόνῳ in *equal* time, B.7.45.

2. Subst., *fellow, comrade*, οἱ ἥλικες Hdt.1.34, 2.32; ἥλικές θ' ἥβης ἐμῆς A.*Pers*.681; τὸν ἥλικα τόνδε Ar.*Ach*.336 codd. (sed leg. ὁμήλικα); μετὰ τῶν ἡ. Antipho 3.2.3; prov., ἧλιξ ἥλικα τέρπει Pl.*Phdr*.240c, cf. Arist.*EN*1161[b]34. (*Fr*. ϝᾶλιξ, cf. βαλικιώτης: compd. of *swo-* 'one's own' (cf. ϝός, Lat. *suus*) and *-āli-* 'size', 'growth' (cf. Lat. *alo*, *aequ-āli-s*, Gr. ὁμ-ᾶλι-ξ), with suffix *-k-*.)

3. Cypr. *wa-li-ka* ϝᾶλικα *of the same kind, similar*, *Kafizin*117b, 159, al. (unless to be taken as ϝᾱλίκα (ἡλίκος)).

ἡλιόβᾰτος, ον, coined as etym. of ἠλίβατος, *EM*427.45.

ἡλιόβλητος, ον, = ἡλιόβολος, πλάκες E.*Ba*.14; of a tree, *sun-scorched*, Ael.*NA*8.26.

ἡλιόβολέομαι, Pass., *to be sun-struck*, Zen.5.53.

ἡλιόβολή, ἡ, ἁλιοβολή· σύνοδος ἡλίου ἅμα καὶ σελήνης Λάκωνες Hsch.

ἡλιόβολος, ον, *exposed to the sun, sunny*, of places, Thphr.*CP*4.12.3.

ἡλιόγονος, ον, *born of the sun*, *PMag*.3.331.

ἡλιόδρόμος, ὁ, *sun's messenger*, ἡ. Διός Ramsay *Cities and Bishoprics*2p.566 (Acmonia); title of a grade of initiates in Mithras-worship, Cumont *Mystères de Mithra* 1.317.

2. an Indian bird, Cyran.89 (3.15.1, 2 K.).

ἡλιόδῠσία, ἡ, *sunset*, Hsch. s.v. γελοδυτία.

ἡλιόδύδιον [ῠ], τό, *sunset*, Vett.Val.362.34.

ἡλιόειδής, ές, *like the sun, bright and beaming*, Pl.*R*.509a, Gal.5.635, Plot.1.6.9; ἀήρ Arist.*Fr*.42; [σῶμα] Porph.*Sent*.29: Sup. -ειδέστατος Pl.*R*.508b, Gal.*UP*3.10.

ἡλιόθαλπής, ές, *warmed by the sun*, gloss on ἐλαθερής, Hsch.

ἡλιόθερέω, *to sun oneself*, Gal.6.137.

ἡλιόθερής, ές, (θέρω) *warmed in the sun*, *EM*58.1. Hsch., s.v. ἀλαιθερές.

ἡλιόκᾰής, ές, (κάω, καίω) *sunburnt*, Luc.*Lex*.2 ὄστρακον v.l. in Dsc.2.2: -καές, τό, name of a *powder*, Orib.*Fr*.115.

ἡλιόκᾰΐα, ἡ, *sun-burning, exposure to the sun*, D.L.7.1 (pl.), Paul.Aeg.3.6 (pl.), Phlp.*in Ph*.60.13, Phlp.*in GC*148.14.

ἡλιόκαλλίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ἡλιανθές, Plin.*HN*24.165.

ἡλιόκάμῑνος [ᾰ], ὁ, *a room exposed to the sun*, for winter use, Plin.*Ep*.2.17.20, *IGRom*.4.1431.43 (Smyrna), *TAM*5(1).517 (ii A.D.).

ἡλιόκάνθᾰρος, ον, *the dung-beetle* or *scarab*, Alex.Trall.*Febr*.7.

ἡλιόκαυστος, Dor. **ἀλ-,** ον, (καίω) = ἡλιοκαής, Theoc.10.27, Dsc.2.2.

ἡλιόκαυτέω, *to be sunburnt*, Alex.Aphr.ap.Simp.*in Ph*.968.25.

ἡλιόκεντρίς, ίδος, ἡ, a kind of *fly*, *Gloss*.

ἡλιόκογχῠλιον, τό, wd. of uncertain meaning, Anon.Alch.32.6.

ἡλιόκόμας, ου, ὁ, *with hair like the sun*, Eust.976.53.

ἡλιόκόσμιον, τό, wd. of uncertain meaning, Anon.Alch.32.6.

ἡλιόκτῠπος, ον, *sunburnt*, A.*Supp*.155 (lyr.) (ἡδιόκτυπον cod. Med.).

ἡλιόμᾰνής, ές, *sun-mad, mad for love of the sun*, epith. of the cicada, Ar.*Av*.1096 (lyr.).

ἡλιόμαντεία, ἡ, *magical invocation of the sun*, *PMag.Leid.W*.4.

ἡλιόμορφος, ον, *sun-shaped*, Castorio 1.

ἡλιόομαι, Pass., *live in the sun, be exposed to the sun*, ἡλιωμένος, opp. ἐσκιατροφηκώς, Pl.*R*.556d; of Places, ὅπως ἡ γῆ ἡλιωθῇ Thphr.*CP*3.4.1, cf. *HP*1.10.3; τὰ ἡλιούμενα *parts exposed to the sun*, X.*Oec*.19.18; -ούμενος ἀήρ Ath.Med.ap.Orib.9.5.1.

2. *to be sun-struck*, ἡλιοῦσθαι τὴν κεφαλήν Hp.*Aër*.3; or *sunburnt*, Muson.*Fr*.19p.107 H.

3. *to be illuminated by the sunlight*, Arist.*de An*.419[b]31, *Pr*.913[a]22:—late in Act. **ἡλιόω,** *place in the sun*, Aët.1.102, 112, al.

ἡλιοπάλιος or **-ον**, name of a plat or stone, *PMag.Berol*.2.18 (perh. *sun-opal*, cf. ὀπάλλιος).

ἡλιόπεπτος, ον, *ripened in the sun*, σταφίς *Hippiatr*.58.

ἡλιόπλήξ, πλῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, *sunburnt*, Call.*Iamb*.1.219.

ἡλιόπους, ποδος, ὁ, = ἡλιοτρόπιον, Ps.-Dsc.4.190.

ἡλιορόδιος, ον, ἀγών, the festival Helieia at Rhodes, dub. in Sch.Pi.*O*.7.146a Dr.

ἥλιος, ὁ, Ep. **ἠέλιος,** as always in Hom. (exc. in the late passage Od.8.271) and Hes., cf. Hp.*Alim*.42: Dor. **ἀέλιος** [ᾱ] Pi.*P*.4.144, Call.*Cer*.92, *Lav.Pall*.89, and lyr. in Trag., S.*Ant*.809, E.*Ph*.175, al., but **ἅλιος** [ᾱ], *Schwyzer*173.50 (Chersonesus Taurica, iv/iii B.C.), *Inscr.Cret*.1.ix 1A28 (Dreros, iii/ii B.C.). S.*Tr*.96, E.*Alc*.395 (ἀέλιος S.*Tr*.835): Cret. **ἀβέλιος** (i.e. ἀϝ-), Hsch.: Aeol. **ἀέλιος** *SEG*34.492 (Atrax, *c*.200 B.C.), Sapph.79 (= *Oxy*.1787 *Fr*.1.25), *Supp*.25.7; **ἄλιος** Sapph.69 (s.v.l.): Arc. **ἀέλιος** (or **ἀ-**) *IG*5(2).4.12 (Tegea, iv B.C.):—*sun*, Il.7.421, etc.; ὁρᾶν φάος ἠελίοιο to see *the light of life, live*, 18.61. etc.; ὑπ' ἠελίῳ τε καὶ οὐρανῷ ἀστερόεντι ναιετάουσι 4.44; γυνὴ .. ἀρίστη τῶν ὑφ' ἡλίῳ E.*Alc*.151; οὐκέτ' ἔστιν ὑφ' ἁλίῳ ib.395; also ὑπὸ ἡλίου ἑωπᾶσθαι Th.2.102; οἱ ὑπὸ τοῦτον τὸν ἥλιον ἄνθρωποι D.18.270; τριῶν τῶν ὑπὸ τὸν ἥ. μεγίστων ἡγεμονιῶν Plu.*Luc*.30: prov., οὐδ' ὁ ἥ. εἴσεται Hld.7.21; ὥσπερ σελήνη γ' ἡλίῳ (sc. ὅμοιος) a pale reflection, *Com.Adesp*.5.15 D.

2. to determine the cardinal points, πρὸς ἠῶ τ' ἠέλιόν τε towards the *East*, opp. πρὸς ζόφον: εἴτ' δεξί' ἴωσι πρὸς ἠῶ τ' ἠέλίν τε, εἴτ' ἐπ' ἀριστερὰ τοί γε ποτὶ ζόφον ἠερόεντα Il.12.239, cf. Od.9.26; ὅσοι ναίουσι πρὸς ἠῶ τ' ἠέλιόν τε, ἠδ' ὅσσοι μετόπισθε ποτὶ ζόφον 13.240; πρὸς ἠῶ τε καὶ ἡλίου ἀνατολάς, opp. πρὸς ἑσπέρην, Hdt.7.58; τὰ πρὸς ἠῶ τε καὶ ἥλιον ἀνατέλλοντα Id.4.40; οἱ ἀπὸ ἡλίου ἀνατολέων Αἰθίοπες the *eastern* .., Id.7.70.

3. *day*, S.*El*.424; *a day*, Pi.*O*.13.37, Hp.*Alim*.42, E.*Hel*.652 (pl.), Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.4,26, etc.; later, *year*, Herod.10.1.

4. *sunshine, sun's heat*, ἐπὶ τοῖς ὄρεσιν Pl.*Phd*.116e; ἥ.πολύς Luc.*Nav*.35, cf. Herm.25; πολὺντὸν ἥ. ἐμφαίνειν, of a sunburnt person, Id.Ind.3, cf. Rh.*Pr*.9: pl., *sunbeams*, Thphr.*Sign*.22, Ael.*NA*16.17; *hot sunny days*, Th.7.87.

5. metaph., *sunshine, brightness*, ψυχῆς Plu.2.994e, cf. Artem.2.36, etc.; of a person, Ἑλλάνων δόξης δεύτερον Ἀέλιον *IG*14.1188; of Ptol. VI, *UPZ*15.33; νέος Ἥ., of Nero and Caligula, *SIG*814.34, 798.3.

II. as pr. n., *Helios, the sun-god*, Od.8.271, etc.; νὴ τὸν Ἥ. Men.*Sam*.108; ὑπὸ Δία Γῆν Ἥλιον, in manumission-formula, *POxy*.48.6, 49.8 (i A.D.), *IG*9(1).412 (Aetolia), *IPE*2.54.10 (iii A.D.); [Ἥλιος] δούλους ἐλευθέρους ποιεῖ Artem.2.36; identified with Apollo, *Carm.Pop*.12, E.*Fr*.781.11; with Dionysus, D.Chr.31.11, etc.

2. Ἡλίου ἀστήρ, of the planet *Saturn*, v.l. in Pl.*Epin*.987c, cf. D.S.2.30, Theo Sm.p.130 H. (I.-E. *sāwelios*, cf. Cret. ἀβέλιος, Lith. *sāulė*, Lat. *sōl*.)

3. ἡμέρα ἡλίου a day of the week, "*Sunday*", *SEG*31.830 (Catane, iv/v A.D.), *IG*14.142 (Syracuse).

ἡλιοσέληνος, ὁ, *sunstone*, imitatur quodammodo congressum solis etlunae, figuratque colore, Procl.*Sacr*.p.149 B.; Tz.*Alleg.Il.Prol.* 980.

Ἡλιοσέρᾱπις, ιδος, ὁ, an Egyptian divinity, *IG*14.2405.48 (Puteoli), also **Ἡλιοσάραπις**, (dat. -σαράπει) *IGRom*.3.93 (Sinope).

Ἡλιοσκόπιος, ον, *looking to the sun*: ἡ. τιθύμαλλος *sun-spurge, Euphorbia helioscopia*, Dsc.4.164, cf. Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.39 (v.l. -σκόπος), Plin.*HN*26.69.

Ἡλιοσκόπος, ὁ, a Hermetic plant, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(2).163.

Ἡλιοστᾰσία, ἡ, *solstice*, *Gloss*.

Ἡλιοστερής, ές, *depriving of sun*, i.e. *shading from the sun*, epith. of the Thessalian hat, S.*OC*313.

Ἡλιοστῐβής, ές, *sun-trodden*, ἀντολαί A.*Pr*.791.

Ἡλιοτρόπιον, τό, *heliotrope*, Thphr.*HP*7.3.1, Gal.19.732; ἡ. τὸ μέγα, *Heliotropium villosum*, Dsc.4.190; ἡ. τὸ μικρόν, *H. supinum*, ib.191.

2. = *Croton tinctorius*, *PHolm*.8.3, al.

II. *sun-dial*, Moschioap.Ath.5.207f, *IG*11(2).287 *A* 117 (Delos, iii B.C.), Plu.*Dio*29, Sch.Ar.*Av*.998, etc.

III. *green stone streaked with red, blood-stone*, Plin.*HN*37.165, Herm.Trism. in *Rev.Phil*.32.258.

Ἡλιοτρόπιος, ον, belonging to foreg. 1, ξύλον *Theb.Ostr*.144.1 (i A.D.).

II. v. Ἀλιοτρόπιος.

Ἡλιοτροπος, ὁ, = ἡλιοτρόπιον I, Ps.-Dsc.4.190.

ἡλιοῦχος, ον, *possessing sun*, *PMag.Par*.1.3228 (s.v.l.).

ἡλιοφεγγής, Dor. **ἁλ-**, ές, *shining like the sun*, Philod.Scarph.136.

ἡλιοφεγγος, ον, = ἡλιοφεγγής, εἶδος *Lapid.Gr*.175.14 (cf. Plin.*HN*37.181).

ἡλιοφῠές, τό, = κλύμενον, Ps.-Dsc.4.13.

ἡλιοφῠτον, τό, = μῖλαξ τραχεῖα, ib.4.142.

ἡλιόω, v. ἡλιόομαι.

Ἦλις, ιδος, ἡ, *Elis*, Il.2.615, etc.; Elean ϝάλει dat. ϝάλει *SEG*12.371.38 (iii B.C.).

ἡλίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of ἧλος, *little nail*, Ar.*Fr*.314.

ἤλῐτε, v. ἀλιταίνω.

ἡλῐτενής, ές, *lofty*, πέτρα Suid.; cf. ἠλίβατος.

ἡλίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, (ἥλιος) = ἡλιοειδής, λίθος Dam.*Isid*.233; helitis (leg.-es) lapis, Procl.*Sacr*.p.149 B.

ἡλῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, (ἧλος) *of* or *like nails*, ἡ. λεπίς iron *that scales off from nails*, Dsc.5.78, Aët.2.58.

ἡλῐτοεργός, όν, *missing the work, failing in one's aim*, *AP*7.210; (Antip.), dub.l. in Alc.*Oxy*.1360 *Fr*.6.

ἡλῐτομηνις· ὁ μάτην ἐλκαλῶν, Hsch.: acc. sg. -μηνιν Epic. in *Arch.Pap*.7.5.

ἡλῐτομηνος, ον, *missing the right month*, i.e. *untimely born*, Il.19.118, Tryph.556, Plu.2.358e, *AP*12.228 (Strat.).

ἡλιφάρμᾰκος, ἡ, *a plant useful to staunch blood*, Timag.ap.Stob.4.36.19.

ἡλίφατος, variant for ἠλίβατος, Hsch.

ἧλιψ, ῐπος, ὁ, *a Dorian shoe* (cf. ἀνήλιπος), Sch.Theoc.4.56.

ἡλῐώδης, ες, = ἡλιοειδής, εἴδωλον Chaerem.14.14; μῆλα Philostr.*Im*.1.6; κόμη Anon.ap.Eust.432.26

ἡλῐών, ῶνος, ὁ, month at Termessus, Lanckoroński *Städte Pamphyliens und Pisidiens* 2.34.

ἡλῐωπός, ον, *lit by the sun's eye*, οὐρανός ζεὺς S.*Fr*.26 (= E.*Fr*.p.531 N.), 470.

ἡλῐωσις, εως, ἡ, (ἡλιόομαι) *exposure to the sun*, Hp.*Epid*.7.82, Thphr.*CP*6.16.5, Sor.2.38, S.E.*P*.3.16.

ἡλῐωτέος, α, ον,, *needing exposure to the sun*, Philostr.*Gym*.58.

ἡλῐώτης, ου, ὁ, fem. **-ῶτις,** poet. **ἠελιῶτις,** ιδος (ἥλιος) *of the sun*, ἀκτῖν' ἐς ἡλιῶτιν S.*Tr*.697; ἡλιῶτις αἴγλη *AP*7.601 (Jul. Aeg.); αὐγαί Paul.Al.*M*.3; οἱ ἡλιῶται *the inhabitants of the sun*, Luc.*VH*1.17.

II. ἡλιῶτις, ἡ, Ion. name for *the dawn*, *EM*440.55.

ἥλκησε, v. ἑλκέω.

ἠλληγορημένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass., (ἀλληγορέω) *allegorically*, Tz.ad Hes.*Op*.56.

ἡλόκεντρον, τό, *spur*, *Gloss*.

ἡλόκοπέω, = Lat. *clavo*, Dosith.p.435 K., *Gloss*.; ὑποδήματα -κεκοπημένα *hob-nailed* shoes, Gal.13.326.

ἡλόκοπικὴ τέχνη *nail-smith's* trade, *BGU*1124.11 (i B.C.).

ἡλόκόπον, τό, = Lat. *forma clavaris*, *Gloss*.

ἡλόκόπος, ὁ, (κόπτω) *nail-smith*, *BGU*1028.19 (ii A.D.), Judeich *Altertümer von Hierapolis* 133; = Lat. *clavarius, clavifixor, clavorum faber*, *Gloss*. *EA*19.27 (Pessinus, Chr.).

ἧλον, τό, = βράβιλον or κοκκύμηλον, Seleuc.ap.Ath.2.50a.

ἡλοπᾰγής, ές, (πήγνυμι) *fixed with nails*, Man.1.149.

ἡλοπληκτος, ον, *hurt by a nail*, *Hippiatr*.34.

ἡλοποιός, ὁ, *nail-smith*, Lat. *clavarius*, *Gloss*.

ἧλος, Dor. **ἆλος,** *IG*4.1484.62 (Epid.), *SIG*245 i 69 (Delph., iv B.C.), Pi. (v. infr.), Aeol. (?) **ϝάλλοι** (pl.) written γάλλοι, Hsch.: ὁ:—*nailhead, stud*, as an ornament, σκῆπτρον χρυσείοις ἥλοισι πεπαρμένον Il.1.246, cf. 11.633; ἐν δέ οἱ [τῷ ξίφει] ἧλοι χρύσειοι πάμφαινον ib.29, cf. Ath.11.488b, c: hence, of the stars, *Placit*.2.14.3.

2. after Hom., *nail*, Pi.*P*.4.71: ἧλοι σιδηροῖ καὶ ξύλινοι X.*Cyn*.9.12, etc.; of shoe-nails, Thphr.*Char*.4.13: prov., ἥλῳ ἐκκρούειν τὸν ἧλον Luc.*Laps*.7; ἥλῳ ὁ ἧλος (sc. ἐκκρούεται) Arist.*Pol*.1314^{a}5, etc.

3. = Lat. *acutus* (= *spur*), *Gloss*.

II. *wart, callus*, Thphr.*Ign*.37, Nic.*Th*.272; ἧλοι καὶ τύλοι Dsc.1.104, cf. Asclep.ap.Gal.13.647; also on plants, esp. the olive, Thphr.*HP*4.14.3.

ἧλος· τόπος οὕτω καλούμενος, ἐν ᾧ οὐδὲν φύεται Hsch.

ἠλός, supposed nom. of the voc. ἠλέ, v. sub ἠλεός.

ἠλοσύνη, ἡ, *irrational behaviour, witlessness*, (cf. ἠλεός), Nic.*Al*.420; *madness* (of the Proitides), Hes.*fr*.37.15 M.-W. (ἠλ- pap.) Aeol. **ἀλοσύνα** Theoc.30.12; cf. ἆλλος (s.v. ἠλεός).

ἡλουργός, ὁ, *nail-maker*, *Stud.Pal*.8.955 (*ZPE*76.110, v/vi A.D.).

ἡλόω, *sharpen*, ἡλοῦσιν αὐτὸ (sc. τὸ κοντάριον) ξυλοπυρίας (sic) Anon.*in Rh*.236.18.

II. Pass., *become callous*, ἡλωμέναι ἐξοχαί Gal.17(1).902.

III. *bristle*, app. by confusion of Heb. *sāmar* and *s[mōr* (cf. καθηλόω II), Aq.Ps.118(119).120.

ἤλπετο, v. ἔλπομαι.

ἠλσάμην, = ἠλασάμην, (ἐλαύνω) Ibyc.55; διηλσάμην is prob. l. in Semon.17.

ἠλῠγάζω, (ἤλυξ) *overshadow*, only in compd. ἐπηλ- (q.v.).

ἠλῠγαῖος, α, ον, *shadowy*, *dark*, Suid.

ἠλῠγη [ῠ], ἡ, *shadow*, Erot. s.v. ἐπηλυγάζονται, Hsch. s.v. ἠλυγισμένος: metaph., δίκης ἠ. *the* '*fog*' of a lawsuit, Ar.*Ach*.684; cf. ἤλυξ.

ἠλῠγίζω, = ἠλυγάζω, in pf. part. Pass. ἠλυγισμένος, Hsch.

ἤλῠθον, v. ἔρχομαι.

ἤλυξ, ῠγος, ὁ, = ἠλύγη, Choerob.*in Theod*.2.400; ἠλύγων ὀρέων· ἐν σκότῳ κατεχομένων, Hsch. (leg. -αίων).

ἤλυξα, v. ἀλύσκω.

ἠλῠσίη, ἡ, = ἤλυσις, ὁδός, Id., cf. *EM*497.9.

Ἠλύσιον [ῠ] πεδίον, τό, *the Elysian* fields, Od.4.563, A.R.4.811, Str.1.1.4, Plu.*Sert*.8, etc.: in pl., *IG*14.1973; χῶρος Ἠλύσιος ib.2012 *Ca*.8; λειμών Luc.*JConf*.17; ἐν Ἠλυσίῳ alone, *IG*14.1750.

II. ἠλύσια, τά, = ἐνηλύσια (q.v.), Polem.Hist.93.

Ἠλύσιος, α, ον, *Elysian*, αὖραι *IG*14.1389 i 22; χοροστασίαι ib.58.

ἤλῠσις, εως, ἡ, = ἔλευσις, *step*, *gait*, βραδύπουν ἤ. προτιθεῖσα E.*Hec*.67; πυκνὴν βαίνων ἤ. Id.*Ph*.844; πικρὰν διώκων ἤ. Id.*HF*1041.

ἠλυσκάζω, v. ἠλασκάζω.

ἦλφον, v. ἀλφάνω.

ἥλω, v. ἁλίσκομαι.

ἠλώμην, v. ἀλάομαι.

ἡλωτός, ή, όν, (ἡλόω) *nailed*, *nail-shaped*, Paul.Aeg.6.66.

ϝήμᾱ, ἡ, = εἷμα, τά .. τρίτρα τᾶς ϝήμας *Inscr.Cret*.4.43*Ab*10, 4.72 v 40.

ἧμα, ατος, τό, (ἵημι) *that which is thrown, dart, javelin*, ἥμασιν ἔπλευ ἄριστος best *at darting*, Il.23.891: hence ἥμων (q.v.).

II. ϝῆμα, v. εἷμα.

ἠμᾰθόεις, εσσα, εν (or -όεις, εν if Πύλος (q.v.) be fem.), Ep. for ἀμ-, (ἄμαθος) *sandy*, epith. of the Elean Pylos, Πύλον ἠμαθόεντα Od.1.93, al., Hes.*Sc*.360: generally ἠμαθόεσσα ἠϊών A.R.1.932. (Deriv. from the name of a river by Str.8.3.14.)

ἧμαι, ἧσαι, ἧσται E.*Alc*. (v. infr.) (but κάθ-ηται, v. κάθημαι), ἧσθον *h.Ap*.456, ἥμεθα, ἧσθε, ἧνται Call.*Fr*.122, Ep. εἵᾰται Il.10.100, ἕᾰται 3.134 (κατέαται Hdt.1.199); imper. ἧσο Hom., ἧσθω (καθ-) A.*Pr*.916; subj. and opt. only in compd. καθ-; inf. ἧσθαι; part. ἥμενος: impf. ἥμην, ἧσο, ἧστο (but ἐκάθητο, καθ-ῆτο, v. κάθημαι), irreg.3 sg. εἵατο (παρ-) Call.*Fr*.497 Pf. dual ἥσθην (ἑήσθην Orph.*A*.815), pl. ἥμεθα (ἥμεσθα E.*IA*88), ἧσθε Cratin.142, ἧντο, Ep. εἵᾰτο Il.7.61, ἕᾰτο ib.414, ἐκατέατο Hdt.8.73 (v.l. ἐκαθ-): (I.-E. *ēs-*, cf. Skt. *āste* (= ἧσται) 'sits'; aspirate borrowed from ἵζω, ἕζομαι; Ep. εἵαται εἵατο fr. ἥαται ἥατο (which shd. perh. be restored) through ἕαται ἕατο):—*to be seated, sit*, Il.1.498, etc.: freq. with collat. sense, *sit still, sit idle*, 2.255, 18.104, etc.; ἧσθαι ἐν εἰρήνῃ Callin.1.4; κατ' οἴκους ἐκτὸς ἡμένῳ πόνων E.*Fr*.10; of an army, *encamp*, Il.15.740, 24.542; πόλιν ἀμφί 18.509; πρόσθε τειχέων E.*Supp*.664; of a spy, *lurk*, Il.18.523: metaph., πρὸς ἐμᾷ ψυχᾷ θάρσος ἧσται c. acc. et inf., E.*Alc*.604 (lyr.); *lie hid*, ἥατ' ἐνὶ Τρώων ἀγορῇ κεκαλυμμένοι ἵππῳ, i.e. in the wooden horse Od.8.503, cf. 512; of magistrates, ἐν ἀρχαῖς ἥμενοι E.*Andr*.699; δαιμόνων δέλμα σεμνὸν ἡμένων A.*Ag*.183 (lyr.); later, of things, *lie*, ἱρὸν ἧσται Hdt.9.57; ἐπὶ στέγος ἱερὸν ἧνται κάλπιδες Call.*Fr*.122, cf. Luc.*Syr.D*.31; ἡμένῳ ἐν χώρῳ (or χόρτῳ) in *a low* place, Theoc.13.40:—Constr.: mostly with Preps., ἐνὶ δίφρῳ Il.16.403, cf. A.*Pr*.368, etc.; ἐπὶ κορυφῇς Il.14.158; ἐπ' ἐσχάραις A.*Eu*.806; παρὰ κλισίῃ Il.1.330, etc.; ἀνὰ Γαργάρῳ 15.153: c. dat., Ὀλύμπῳ 13.524, cf. 21.389, etc.; ἐρετμοῖς at the oar, E.*Cyc*.16; ἀνορόφοις πέτραις Id.*Ba*.38: rarely c. acc., A.*Ag*.183 (v. supr.); Σιμόεντος κοίτας E.*Rh*.547: c. part. τίη .. ἧσ' ὀλιγητελέων*;* Il.15.245; ὀδυρόμενος, ἀλλοφρονέων, Od.14.41, 10.374; πεφυλαγμένος ἧσο Orac.ap.Hdt.7.148; ἐκπεπληγμένη S.*Tr*.24.

ἥμαιθον, τό, *half-obol*, or *two-obol piece* at Cyzicus, Herod.3.45, Phoen.2.3, cf. Hsch., *IG*12(1).891.1 (Rhodes, ii B.C.).

ἦμαρ, Dor. and Arc. **ἆμαρ,** Cypr. *a-ma-ta* (pl.), *ICS*318 B VI, ατος, τό, = ἡμέρα, *day*, the prevailing form in Hom., νύκτες τε καὶ ἤματα Od.11.183; νύκτας τε καὶ ἦμαρ by night and *day*, Il.5.490, Od.24.63 (where sg. ἦμαρ is used as pl., as in ποσσῆμαρ, ἐννῆμαρ, ἑξῆμαρ); ἆμαρ ἢ νύκτες Pi.*P*.256; ἦμαρ alone, *by day*, Hes.*Op*.176 (but τὸ ἦ. *on that day*, *JHS*12.234 (Cilicia)); μέσον ἦ. mid*day*, Il.21.111, cf. Pi.*P*.9.113, etc.; δείελον ἦ. evening, Od.17.606; ἤματι χειμερίῳ on a winter's *day*, Il.12.279, cf. 16.385, fig., of life, τριέτης λίπεν ἣμαρ *SEG*23.632 (hex. Cyprus, ii B.C.).

2. used in Ep. with Adjs., of a state or condition, αἴσιμον, ὀλέθριον, μόρσιμον, νηλεὲς ἦ., *the day* of destiny, of death, Il.8.72, 19.294, Od.10.175, Il.11.484; ἐλεύθερον, δούλιον, ἀναγκαῖον ἦ., *the day* of freedom, of slavery, 6.455, 463, 16.836; νόστιμον ἦ. Od.1.9, al.; ἦ. ὀρφανικόν Il.22.490.

II. with Preps., ἐπ' ἤματι *day by day, daily*, Od.12.105, 14.105 (αἰὲν ἐπ' ἤματι S.*OC*688)*; in a day, within a day's space*, Il.10.48, 19.229, Od.2.284; ἐπ' ἄματι *at the close of day*. Theoc.24.139; ἐπ' ἆ. *by day*, S.*OT*199; ἐπ' ἦ. *for a day*, Id.*Fr*.255.3, E.*Ph*.401; ἐπ' ἆμαρ ἕκαστον, ἆμαρ ἐπ' ἆμαρ, Theoc.17.96, 11.69; ἦ. ἐπ' ἦ. ἀεί *AP*9.499; κατ' ἦ. *day by day*, S.*Ph*.798, E.*Hec*.628; κατ' ἦ. αἰεί S.*OC*682 (lyr.); ἀεὶ κατ' ἦ. E.*Tr*.392; ἀὲ τὸ κατ' ἦ. Id.*El*.145 (lyr.); τὸ κατ' ἆμαρ *the needs of the day, one's daily bread*, S.*Ph*.1089, *Fr*.593 (lyr.); but κατ' ἆ. also, *this day*, *to-day*, Id.*OC*1079, cf. *Aj*.753; τὸ μὲν παρ' ἆ., τὸ δέ *on one day, and on the next* .., Pi.*P*.11.63; παρ' ἦ. *on the morrow*, S.*OC*1455 (lyr.); παρ' ἦ. ἡμέρα day *after day*, Id.*Aj*.475; ἰν ἄματα πάντα *in perpetuity*, *IG*5(2).5 (Tegea); without ἰν, ib.262.22 (Mantinea), Cypr. *a-ma-ti-a-ma-ti*, ἄματι ἄματι *day by day*, *ICS*318 B v2 (*c*.600 B.C.).

ἡμαρτημένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. of ἁμαρτάνω, *faultily*, ἡγεῖσθαι Pl.*Men*.88e; ἡ. ἔχειν Id.*Lg*.670c, Iamb.*VP*33.233.

ἡμᾰ́τιον, v. ἱμάτιον.

ἠμάτιος [ᾰ], η, ον, (ἦμαρ) poet. for ἡμερήσιος, *by day*, ἠματίη μὲν ὑφαίνεσκεν μέγαν ἱστόν, νύκτας δ' ἀλλύεσκεν Od.2.104, cf. 19.149; ἠμάτιαι σπεύδουσι [μέλισσαι] Hes.*Th*.597; ἠ. φέγγος, i.e. the sun, *AP*9.651 (Paul. Sil.).

2. *day by day, daily*, Il.9.72.

ἤμβροτον, Ep. aor.2 of ἁμαρτάνω.

ἡμεδᾰπός, ή, όν, (ἡμεῖς) *of our land* or *country, native*, opp. ἀλλοδαπός, χαρακτήρ Ar.*Pax*220; νόμισμα ἡ. *IG*1.91.4; στρατιή Call.*Fr*.152: of a person, Pl.*Thg*.124d, Luc.*Phal*.1.11; ἡ ἡμεδαπή (sc. γῆ) Ath.4.138f, *IG*1.115.30; of the Roman empire, opp. to barbarian lands, Hdn.1.1.4. (ἡμεδ- = Skt. *asmad-*, stem of 1st pers. pl. pron.; for the termin. -απος, cf. ἀλλοδαπός.) see also ἀμμεδαπάν.

ἡμέδιμνον, τό, = ἡμιμέδιμνον, in pl., *IG*2.1675.265, *SIG*1027.11 (Cos); also **ἡμέδιμνος,** ὁ, *IG*14.423 i 34 (Tauromenium), Did. in *Gramm.Lat*.3.412 K.; **ἡμίδιμμνον,** τό, *SIG*998.8 (Epid., v B.C.).

ἡμεῖς, v. ἐγώ.

ἡμεκτέω, v. περιημεκτέω.

ἠμελημένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. of ἀμελέω, *in a state of neglect*, διάγειν Isoc.*Ep*.8.10; ἠ. ἔχειν X.*Mem*.3.11.4; ἐς προῦπτον κίνδυνον ἐκπέμπεσθαι Arr.*Ind*.20.30; *with studied neglect*, ἑαυτὴν ἠ. πως κοσμήσασα D.C.51.12; *carelessly*, Max.Tyr.28.5.

ἤμελλον, v. μέλλω.

ἠμέν, Ep. Conj., correl. to ἠδέ (from ἦ and μέν, δέ), *both* .. and .., ἠ. νέοι ἠδὲ γέροντες Il.2.789, etc.; ἠ. ἀνακλῖναι πυκινὸν νέφος ἠδ' ἐπιθεῖναι 5.751; sts. καί is added to ἠδέ, ἠ. θεὸν ἠδὲ καὶ ἄνδρα 5.128; ἠ. δέμας ἠδὲ καὶ αὐδήν Od.2.268; ἠ. δή ποτ' ἐμεῦ πάρος ἔκλυες .. ἠδ' ἔτι καὶ νῦν μοι .. ἐπικρήηνον ἐέλδωρ Il.1.453: rarely folld. by δέ or τε, ἠ. .. πολλοὶ δέ .. 12.428; ἠ. ὅσοι χαλεποί .. οἵ τε φιλόξεινοι Od.8.575: more freq. by καί, Il.15.664, 670, Hes.*Op*.339.

ἡμέρα, Ep. and Ion. **ἡμέρη** *IG*12(5).1 (Ios), Dor. **ἁμέρα** ib.5(1).213.43, al., 1390.109, 1432.25, *Test.Epict*.4.12, *Michel*995 *A* 32, etc., Arc. ἆμάρα *IG*5(2).3.9, al. (*c*.400 B.C.). Locr. **ἀμάρα** *IG*9(1).334.42 (aspirated perh. only Att. and West Ion., cf. ἐπάμερος Pi., etc., αὐθημερόν *IG*7.235.18 (Oropus), etc.; usu. unaspirated in early Att. Inscrr., *IG*1.49.6, al.; cf. κατ' ἡμέραν *IG*2.1656.3 (394 B.C.) aspirated in codd. even in dialects: original ἀμέρα prob. took aspirate from ἑσπέρα): ἡ:—*day*, less freq. than ἦμαρ in Hom., ἡ. ἥδε κακὸν φέρει Il.8.541, 13.828; τίς νύ μοι ἡ. ἥδε*;* Od.24.514; νύκτες τε καὶ ἡ. 14.93; μῆνές τε καὶ ἡ. ib.293; νοῦσοι ἐφ' ἡμέρῃ αἳ δ' ἐπὶ νυκτί Hes.*Op*.102; ἡ σήμερον ἡ., v. σήμερον: ἅμα ἡμέρᾳ or ἅμα τῇ ἡμέρᾳ *at daybreak*, X.*An*.6.3.6, Aeschin.3.76; ἅμ' ἡμέρῃ διαφωσκούσῃ Hdt.3.86; ἡ. διέλαμψεν, ἐξέλαμψεν, ὑπέφαινε, Ar.*Pl*.744, *Pax*304, X.*Cyr*.4.5.14; τῆς ἡ. ὀψέ late *in the day*, Id.*HG*2.1.23.

2. sts. like Ep. ἦμαρ, with Adjs. to describe *a state* or *time of life*, ἐπίπονος ἁ. *a life* of misery, S.*Tr*.654 (lyr.); λυπρὰν ἄγειν ἡ. E.*Hec*.364; ἐχθρὰ ἡ. Id.*Ph*.540; παλαιὰ ἁ. old *age*, S.*Aj*.623 (but θεία ἡ. Id.*Fr*.950 is dub.l.); τερμία ἁ. Id.*Ant*.1330 (lyr.); αἱ μακραὶ ἁμέραι length of *days*, Id.*OC*1216 (lyr.); νέα ἁ. youth, E.*Ion*720 (lyr.); so τῇ πρώτῃ ἡ. Arist.*Rh*.1389[a]24; ἐπὶ τῇ τελευταίᾳ ἡ. at the close of *life*, ib.1389[b]33, cf. S.*OT*1529; ζοὴν βλέπουσιν ἡ. look *life-like*, Herod.4.68.

3. poet. for *time*, ἡ. κλίνει τε κἀνάγει πάλιν ἅπαντα τἀνθρώπεια S.*Aj*.131; ἐς τόδ' ἡμέρας Id.*OC*1138: pl., ἐν ἡμέραις τινός *in the days* of .., LXX1Ch.4.41, etc.; ἡ. ἀρχαῖαι ib.Ps.142(143).5.

4. *birthday*, D.L.4.41.

5. *a fixed day*, τακτὴ ἡ. Act.Ap.12.21; ῥητὴ ἡ. Luc.*Alex*.19; ἡ. ἔστησαν ἀρχαιρεσιῶν D.H.6.48, cf. Act.Ap.17.31; ἡ. Κυρίου LXXJl.2.1, cf. 2Ep.Pet.3.12, etc.; ἡ. κρίσεως Ev.Matt.10.15: so abs., ὑπὸ ἀνθρωπίνης ἡμέρας a human *tribunal*, 1Ep.Cor.4.3; ἡμέραι καὶ ἀγῶνες *Jahresh*.23 *Beibl*.93 (Pamphyl.); διὰ τὸ ἐνλιπέσθε ἡμέρας *days of observance*, *SEG*34.1210.5 (Saittai, ii A.D.).

6. in pl., *age*, προβεβηκὼς ἐν ταῖς ἡ. Ev.Luc.1.7, cf. LXXGe.47.8, etc.

II. abs. usages,

1. gen., τριῶν ἡμερέων *within* three *days*, Hdt.2.115, cf. Th.7.3; ἡμερῶν ὀλίγων *within* a few *days*, Id.4.26, etc.; ἄλλης ἡ. another *day*, S.*El*.698; τῆς αὐτῆς ἡ. Isoc.4.87; μιᾶς ἀμέρας *IG*5(1).213.43 (Sparta, v. B.C.); ἡμέρας *by day*, opp. νυκτός, S.*Fr*.65; οὔθ' ἡμέρας οὔτε νυκτός Pl.*Phdr*.240c; τοὺς .. τῆς ἡ. ἄρτους δ *daily*, *UPZ*47.21 (ii B.C.); δὶς τῆς ἡμέρης ἑκάστης twice every *day*, Hdt.2.37; δὶς τῆς ἡ. Pl.Com.207; πεντάκις τῆς ἡ. Men.326; κατεσθίω .. τῆς ἡ. πένθ' ἡμιμέδιμνα five *every day*, Pherecr.1.

2. dat., τῇδε θἠμέρᾳ, = σήμερον, S.*OT*1283; τῇ τόθ' ἡ. Id.*El*.1134.

3. acc., πᾶσαν ἡ. any *day*, i.e. soon, Hdt.1.111, 7.203; τὴν μὲν αὐτίχ' ἡ. S.*OC*433; ὅλην τὴν ἡ. Eup.233; τρίτην ἡ. ἥκων two *days* after one's arrival, Th.8.23; οὐδεμίαν ἡ. ὑπεύθυνος εἶναί φημι D.18.112; πέντε ἡμέρας during five *days*, Th.8.103; τὰς ἡ. in the *daytime*, X.*Cyr*.1.3.12; τὴν ἡ. *daily*, LXXEx.29.38.

4. ὅσαι ἡμέραι, v. ὁσημέραι.

III. with Preps., μίαν ἀν' ἁμέραν on one *day*, Pi.*O*.9.85; ἀνὰ πᾶσαν ἡ. every *day*, Hdt.7.198; ἀφ' ἡμέρας τῆς νῦν from this *day*, S.*OT*351; but ἀφ' ἡμέρας γίνεσθαι ἐν τῷ Μουσείῳ *from early in the day*, Plb.8.25.11: δι' ἡμέρης, Att. -ρας, the whole *day* long, Hdt.1.97, 2.173, Pherecr.64, Ar.*Ra*.260 (lyr.); διὰ τρίτης ἡ. every other *day*, Hdt.2.37; διὰ πολλῶν ἡ. at a distance of many *days*, Th.2.29; δι' ἡμερῶν τινων Thphr.*HP*4.3.6; εἰς ἡμέραν *yearly*, LXXJd.17.10; ἐν ἡμέρῃ *in a single day*, Hdt.1.126, cf. Men.*Pk*.377; ἐν ἡ. μιᾷ S.*OT*615; τῇδ' ἐν ἡ. Id.*OC*1612; ἐν ἐκείνῃ τῇ ἡ. Ev.Jo.14.20; ἐν ὑστέραισιν ἡ. A.*Ag*.1666; ἐν ὀκτὼ ἡ. Lys.20.10; but ἐν τρισὶν ἡ. Hdt.8.66.1; *within* three *days*, Ev.Jo.2.19; ἐξ ἡμέρας by *day*, οὔτε νυκτὸς οὔτ' ἐξ ἡ. S.*El*.780; ἡμέραν ἐξ ἡμέρας *day* after *day*, Henioch.5.13, LXXGe.39.10, 2Ep.Pet.2.8 (but ἐξ ἡμερῶν εἰς ἡμέρας LXX2Ch.21.15); ἐπ' ἡμέρην ἔχειν, ἐφ'-ραν χρῆσθαι, *sufficient for the day*, Hdt.1.32, Th.4.69; τὸ γὰρ βρότειον σπέρμ' ἐφ' ἡ. φρονεῖ A.*Fr*.399; τῆς ἐφ' ἡ. βορᾶς E.*El*.429; but τοὐφ' ἡμέραν *day by day*, Id.*Cyc*.336: c. dat., ἐ̄φ ἡ(μέρας) ε̄ *for five days*, *PGen*. II 92 (i A.D.); ἐπ' ἡμέρῃ ἑκάστῃ (v.l. -ρης -της) every *day*, Hdt.5.117; ὁ ἥλιος νέος ἐφ' ἡμέρῃ Heraclit.6; καθ' ἡμέραν *by day*, A.*Ch*.818 (lyr.); καθ' ἡ. τὴν νῦν *to-day*, S.*OC*3, *Aj*.801; but καθ' ἡ. commonly means *day by day*, *IG*1.84.40, etc.; καθ' ἡ. ἀεί [S.]*Fr*.1120.4: with Art., τὸν καθ' ἡ. βίον Id.*OC*1364; ἡ καθ' ἡ. ἀναγκαία τροφή Th.1.2; τὰ καθ' ἡ. ἐπιτηδεύματα Id.2.37; τὸ καθ' ἡ. ἀδεές Id.3.37, etc.; τὸ καθ' ἡ. *every day*, Ar.*Eq*.1126 (lyr.), etc.; also τὰ καθ' ἑκάστην τὴν ἡ. ἐπιτηδεύματα Isoc.4.78; μετ' ἡμέρην *in broad daylight*, opp. νυκτός, Hdt.2.150, cf. Ar.*Pl*.930; opp. νύκτωρ, Aeschin.3.77; μεθ' ἡμέρας *some days* after, LXXJd.15.1; ἡμέρα παρ' ἡμέραν γιγνομένη *day* following on *day*, Antipho 5.72; but παρ' ἡμέραν *every other day*, Dsc.3.137, Luc.*DDeor*.24.2; παρ' ἡ. ἄρχειν Plu.*Fab*.15; καθ' ἡμέραν εἰώθειν ὀργίζεσθαι, νῦν παρ' ἡμέραν, εἶτα παρὰ δύο, εἶτα παρὰ τρεῖς Arr.*Epict*.2.18.13; πρὸ ἡμέρας before *day-break*, Diph.22; but πρὸ ἀμερᾶν δέκα ἤ κα μέλλωντι ἀναγινώσκεν *GDI*5040.42 (Crete); πρὸ ἡμερῶν ἑπτὰ εἰδυῶν Ὀκτωμβρίων *SIG*646.2 (Thisbe, ii B.C.); γίγνεται, ἔστι πρὸς ἡμέραν, towards *day* near *day*, X.*HG*2.4.6, Lys.1.14; also, *for the day, daily*, Charito4.2.

IV. personified as a goddess, *SEG*31.922 (Aphrodisias, i/ii A.D.), Hes.*Th*.124.

2. v. ἥμερος II.

ἡμεραῖος, α, ον, *of the daytime*, ἡμεραίας (sc. ὥρας) *PLips*.40 iii 5 (iv A.D.).

II. *a day long*, πλοῦς Scyl.69.

ἡμεράλωψ [ᾰ], ὁ, ἡ, the contrary of νυκτάλωψ (q.v.), Gal.14.768 (from Dem.Ophth., cf. Simon.Jan. s.v. *nictilopa*).

Ἡμερασία, ἡ, (ἥμερος) epith. of artemis in Arcadia, Paus.8.18.8: **-άσια,** τά, her festival, *IG*5(1).1387.5 (Thuria, iii B.C.); Ἡ. τὰ ἐν Λούσοις *Ath.Mitt*.49.118 (Aegium in Achaea).

ἡμερείσιος, v. ἡμερήσιος.

ἡμέρευσις, εως, ἡ, *spending of the day*, Aq.Ps.1.2.

ἡμερεύω, *spend the day*, ἐν τόπῳ ἐρήμῳ X.*HG*5.4.3; ἐν τῇ ἀγορᾷ D.44.4; πρὸς πῦρ X.*Oec*.4.2; ἐν πόνοισιν E.*Fr*.525 codd.: abs., *to travel the whole day*, A.*Ch*.710.

2. *pass one's days*, ἔκηλα ἡ. S.*El*.787:—Med., δίαιταν ἥντιν' ἡμερεύεται dub.l. in E.*Fr*.812.6.

3. *work by day*, *PLond*.3.1177.78 (ii A.D).

ἡμέρήσιος, (sp. -είσιος) *IG*4.742.1 (Epid., ii/iii A.D.), δρόμους ἡ. *Peripl.M.Rubr*.15, Dor. **ἁμ-,** α, ον, also ος, ον Plb.9.13.6, Str.7.1.5, Gem.18.4: (ἡμέρα):—*of the day*, τὰ ἡ. Hp.*Mul*.1.11; ὕπνοι Democr.212; ἡ. φάος light *as of the day*, A.*Ag*.22; θεοί *PMag.Leid.W*.2.10.

II. *a day long*, ἡ. ὁδός a *day's* journey, Hdt.4.101, Pl.*R*.616b; ἡ. λόγος a speech *lasting a whole day*, Isoc.15.320; ἁ. χρόνος Ti.Locr.97c, etc.; ζωή Plu.2.111c.

III. *of* or *for a day*, ἀνωμαλία Gem. l.c.; μισθός *PFay*.91.23 (i A.D.); τὸ ἡ. (sc. μίσθωμα) *a day's wages*, Suid.; πεντακοσίους γράφει στιχους ἡμερησίους 500 lines *every day*, D.L.7.181; ἡμερείσια sc. ἱερά, *daily sacred rites*, *IG* l.c., Adv. **-ίως** *daily*, *POxy*.83.12 (iv A.D), prob. in *PGrenf*.2.67.11 (iii A.D.).

2. ἡ. μνημόσυνον *calendar*, *Epigr.Gr*.1096.1 (Stratonicea).

3. ἡμερησία, ἡ, *day-book*, *BGU*12.32, 870.3 (ii A.D.).

4. ἡ. κύακος the circle of the sun's course *on a given day*, *Dioptr*.p.304 S.

ἡμέρία, (A), Dor. **ἁμ-** (sc. ὥρα), ἡ, = ἡμέρα, S.*Aj*.208 (s.v.l.).

ἡμέρία (B), Ep. **-ίη**, ἡ, = ἡμερότης, *culture* of plants, hex. in *POxy*.1796.19 (= Heitsch *GDRK*50, ii A.D.).

ἡμερίδης, ου, ὁ, (ἥμερος) of wine, *mild, mellow*, Plu.2.663d, 692e.

2. epith. of Dionysus, as patron of the *cultivated* vine (ἡμερίς), ib.451c, 994a.

ἡμερίδιον, τό, Dim. of ἡμέρα, *Gloss*.

ἡμερινός, ή, όν, *of day*, φῶς Pl.*R*.508c; *by day*, opp. νυκτερινός, πυρετός Hp.*Epid*.1.5; ἄγγελος ἡ. *day*-messenger, X.*Cyr*.8.6.18; cf. ἡμεροδρόμος; ἡ. θεωρίαι Plb.9.14.6; βοηλάται *PLond*.3.1177.153 (ii A.D).

II. ἡ. σῖτα, in Ar.*Pax*163 (anap.), is expl. by Sch., θνητά, ἐπίγεια (v.l. ἡμερίων); ἰχθύς ἡ. is dub. in Ephipp.5.2 (anap.), φύλακες ἁμερινοί *SEG*30.703A (Mesambria Pontica, ii/i B.C.).

ἡμεριος, Dor. **ἁμ-,** ον, used by Trag. in lyr., *lasting but a day*, γέννα, αἷμα, E.*Ph*.130, 1512; οὔτε θεῶν γένος οὔθ' ἁμερίων .. ἀνθρώπων S.*Aj*.398, cf. *Ant*.789; κάματος *Hymn.Is*.87: abs., ἡμέριοι *mortals*, E.*IA*1331, Nic.*Th*.346, Orac.ap.D.S.7.12, Opp.*H*.2.669, *AP*7.372 (Loll. Bass.); ἡ. μισθός *PMasp*.164.6 (vi A.D.).

II. *daily* κύκολος Ph.1.92 (nisi leg. ἡμερ‹ήσ›ιος).—Poet. Adj., for in X.*Oec*.21.3 ἡμερινός should be read.

ἡμερίς, ίδος, fem. of ἥμερος: as Subst., ἡμερίς (sc. ἄμπελος), ἡ, *the cultivated vine*, opp. ἀγριάς, Od.5.69, Simon.183, Opp.*C*.3.458, Jul.*Or*.7.221b, etc.; distd. from ἀμπελίς, Ar.*Ach*.997: metaph., ἡ ποιητικὴ ἡ. τῶν Μουσῶν Plu.2.15e.

2. = ἡμερόδρυς, Thphr.*HP*3.8.2.

ἡμερόβῐος, ον, *living for a day*: τὸ ἡ., = τὸ ἐφήμερον, *an insect*, esp. *may-fly*, Thphr.*Metaph*.29, Plin.*HN*11.120; of Diogenes, *living from hand to mouth*, Satyr.ap.Porph.*Abst*.p.270 N.

ἡμερόγράφος [ᾰ], ὁ, *one who keeps a diary*, Marin.*Procl*.37.

ἡμερόδᾰνειστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who lends on daily interest*, D.L.6.99, 100.

ἡμερόδοτος, ον, *bestwed for a day*, Theognost.*Can*.136 (but Ἡρόδοτος ib.84).

ἡμερόδρομέω, *to be a* ἡμεροδρόμος, Str.5.4.13, Luc.*DDeor*.24.1.

ἡμερόδρόμης, Dor. (?) **-ας,** ου, ὁ, *long-distance runner, courier*, Hdt.6.105, *SIG*303 (Olympia, iv B.C.).

ἡμερόδρόμιον, τό, *astrological calendar*, title of work by Pappus, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.69.

ἡμερόδρόμος, ον, *taking a day to traverse*, χώρα Tim.*Pers*.41.

2. -δρόμος, ὁ, = ἡμεροδρόμης, Hdt.9.12, Pl.*Prt*.335e, Arist.*Mu*.398[a]30, D.S.15.82: metaph., of the *sun*, prob. in *PMag.Par*.2.190, cf. Hsch.

ἡμερόδρῡς, ὕος, ἡ, *nut-gall oak, Quercus infectoria*, Id.

ἡμερόειδής, ές, *of the form of day*, φάντασμα Epicur.*Fr*.294(p.353 U.); τὸ τῆς φιλοσοφίας ἡ. Iamb.*Protr*.21.κθ´.

ἡμερόθαλλής, ές, (θαλλω) *gently-sprouting*, *AP*9.374 (nisi leg. -θηλέσι).

ἡμερόθηρικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the hunting of tame beasts*: ἡ -κή (sc. Τέχνη) *the art of hunting them*, Pl.*Sph*.222c.

ἡμερόκαλλές, οῦς, τό, *Martagon lily, Lilium Martagon*, Cratin.98.5, Thphr.*HP*6.1.1, 6.6.11, Dsc.3.122:—also **ἡμεροκατάλλακτον,** τό ibid.

ἡμερόκλέπτης, ου, ὁ, *one who robs by day*, *Gloss*.

ἡμερόκοίτης, ου, ὁ, a fish, = ἀνωδόρκας, Opp.*H*.2.199, 224.

ἡμερόκοιτος, Dor. **ἁμ-,** ον, *sleeping by day*, epith. of a thief, Hes.*Op*.605, Opp.*H*.2.408; ἁμερόκοιτοιβλαχαὶτεκέων, for ἁμεροκοίτων, E.*Cyc*.58.

ἡμερόκωμία, ἡ, *daytime revelry*, Epicur. [104] 1 A.

ἡμερόλεγδόν, Adv., (λέγω) *bycount of days*, A.*Pers*.63 (anap.), *IG*2.458.6 (iv B.C.), λογεῦσαι *PRev.Laws*4.1 (iii B.C.); *in the form of a diary*, ἡ. *perscripta omnia*, Cic.*Att*.4.15.3.

2. *to the very day*, Arist.*HA*575[a]27.

ἡμερόλογέω, *to count by days*, τὸν χρόνον Hdt.1.47.

ἡμερόλόγιον, τό, *calendar*, Plu.*Caes*.59 (v.l. -λογεῖον):—also **-λογικά,** τά, Ptol.*Phas*.p.11 H.

II. -λόγιον, τό, = μέρος τι τῶν τεπὶ τὴν κύστιν, Hsch.

ἡμερόμαντεία, ἡ, *divination by day*, *PMag.Lond*.121.155.

ἡμερόμᾰχία, ἡ, *battle by day*, Aristid.2.314 J. (s.v.l.).

ἡμερόνύκτιον, τό, = νυχθήμερον, Vett.Val.314.21, Phlp.ap.Simp.*in Ph*.1179.17, Phlp.*in Ph*.711.12, al., *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).113, *EM*540.21.

ἡμερόπῐτυς, νος, ἡ, *cultivated pine*, Hsch. s.v. μήκωνες.

ἡμερόποιέω, = ἡμερόω, Id. s.v. ἐξημερῶσαι: **-ποιός,** όν, *Gloss*.

ἡμερόπόσιον, τό, *day's portion of wine*, *BMus.Inscr*.1006 (Cyzic., i A.D.).

ἥμερος, Dor. **ἅμ-,** in codd. of Pi. (v. infr.) and A. (v. infr.), but ἥμ- *Tab.Heracl*.1.172, ον, also α, ον Hdt.5.82, Pi.*N*.9.44, etc. (v. infr. II.).

1. *tame*, of animals, χῆνα φέρων .. ἥμερον ἐξ αὐλῆς Od.15.162; ἥ. ζῷα Pl.*Phdr*.260b; κρέα θήρεια καὶ τῶν ἡ. X.*Cyr*.1.3.6.

2. of plants and trees, *cultivated*, ἐλαίη Hdt.5.82; δένδρεα Id.4.21, 8.115; w. ellipsis of noun, τῶν ἡμέρων *SEG*33.1034.A3 (Aegae, Aeolis, iii B.C.). καρπός Pl.*Criti*.115a, cf. *Ti*.77b; τροφή, of corn, Corn.*ND*2.

3. of countries, *cultivated, reclaimed*, ἡμερωτέρη χώρη Hp.*Aër*.12; so ἡμερώταται ὁδοί *smooth, easy* roads, Pl.*Lg*.761a.

4. of men, *civilized, gentle*, Hdt.2.30 (Comp.), Pi.*P*.1.71, 3.6; ἄνδρες οὕτως ἥ. καὶ φιλάνθρωποι D.21.49, cf. Phld.*Ir*.p.88 W. (Sup.); ἁμέροις χερσίν, αἰὼν ἁ., Pi.*N*.8.3, 9.44; οἶκος ἅ. ἀστοῖς Id.*O*.13.2; so of a lion, ἐν βιότου προτελείοις ἅμερον A.*Ag*.721; κρατηθεὶς -ώτερος φανεῖ ib.1632, cf. Pl.*Prt*.326b, Isoc.9.67. Adv. -ρως Plb.5.54.9: Comp. -ωτέρως Pl.*Lg*.867d: Sup. -ώτατα D.C.57.18.

5. Medic., of tumours, *benign*, opp. κακοήθης, Leonid.ap.Aët.15.5.

II. Ἡμέρα, ἡ, title of Artemis in Aracdia, B.10.39, Call.*Dian*.236, *IG*5(2).398 (Lusi).

ἡμεροσκοπεῖον, τό, *place for watching by day*, Aen.Tact.6.6, Str.3.4.6.

ἡμεροσκοπέω, *keep day-watch*, Aen.Tact.6.1.

ἡμεροσκοπία, ἡ, *watching by day*, [Id.]6. tit.

ἡμεροσκοπος, ον, *watching by day*, φύλαξ Ar.*Av*.1174: as Subst., (*daytime*) *look-out*, Hdt.7.183, 192, S.*Ant*.253, X.*HG*1.1.2, Aen.Tact.6.1, al.: metaph., πιστὸν ἡ. ὀφθαλμὸν ἔξω A.*Th*.66.

ἡμερότης, ητος, ἡ, (ἥμερος) *cultivation*, of a country, Hp.*Aër*.12.

2. of men, *gentleness*, Pl.*R*.410d, Ephor.31(b) J., Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.36, Phld.*Hom*.p.32 O., D.S.32.27, etc.; of animals, Arist.*HA*588^{a}21.

II. as a title, *Clemency*, ἡ ἡμετέρα ἡ. Just.*Nov*.115 *Pr*.

ἡμεροτοκέω, *produce eatable fruits*, Ph.1.402: metaph., ib.455.

ἡμεροτροφίς, ίδος, ἡ, *feeding for the day*: = χοῖνιξ, Heraclid.Lemb.5.

ἡμερούσιος, α, ον, *daily*, *Gloss*. Adv. -σίως *PSI*4.287.12 (iv A.D), etc., adv. -ιον, pap. in *Tyche*1.163 (vi/vii A.D.).

ἡμεροφᾰής, ές, *shining by day*, ἄστρον Theano*Ep*.10:—also **φᾰνής,** ές, Pl.*Def*.411b, Arist.*Top*.142^{b}1.

ἡμεροφαντος, ον, *appearing by day*, ὄναρ A.*Ag*.82 (lyr.).

ἡμεροφῠλᾰκέω, *to be a day-watcher*, App.*BC*4.62.

ἡμεροφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, = ἡμεροσκόπος, X.*HG*7.2.6, Ph.2.236, *Ostr.Strassb*.534.1 (ii A.D.).

ἡμεροφυλλος, ον, = ἥμερος, ἐλαία Isyll.20 (Dor. with ἡμ-).

ἡμεροφωνος, ον, *hearlding the day*, epith. of the cock, v.l. for ἱμερό-, Simon.80 B.

ἡμερόω, (ἥμερος) *tame, make tame*,

1. prop. of wild beasts, Arist.*HA*488^{a}29 (Pass.), *Gp*.16.21.2; but simply, *to be pacified*, Pl.*R*.493b (Pass.); δώροις Id.*Lg*.906d.

2. of plants and trees, *reclaim, cultivate*, ἡ. ἐξ ἀγρίων Hp.*Aër*.12, cf. Thphr.*CP*2.14.1, 5.15.6; also of land, Crates Com.55.

3. of countries, *clear* them of robbers and wild beasts, as Hercules and Theseus did, ναυτιλίαισι πορθμὸν ἁμερώσαις Pi.*I*.4(3).57; χθόνα ἀνήμερον τιθέντες ἡμερωμένην A.*Eu*.14; or *to cultivate* them, Thphr.*CP*5.15.6, al.

4. of men also, *civilize, humanize*, λόγῳ Pl.*R*.554d; ἁρμονίᾳ τε καὶ ῥυθμῷ ib.442a; δίκη πάντα ἡμέρωκεν τὰ ἀνθρώπινα Id.*Lg*.937e; τὸ θυμούμενον Eus.Mynd.1:—Pass., ὑπὸ παιδείας Pl.*Lg*.935a.

b. *tame by conquest, subdue*, ἡμερώσας δὲ Αἴγυπτον ἐξυβρίσασαν Hdt.7.5:—Med., πᾶν ἔθνος ἡμερούμενος βασιλέϊ Id.5.2, cf. 4.118:—Pass., πόθεν σου ὁ ὀφθαλμὸς ἡμέρωται*;* whence that *crest-fallen* look? *Mim.Oxy*.413.153.

ἡμερωλίας· τοὺς ἐν αὐλῇ διακόνους, Hsch.

ἡμερωμα, ατος, τό, *cultivated plant*, Thphr.*CP*5.6.8 (pl.), prob. in *HP*1.7.1 (pl.).

ἡμερωρέω, = ἡμεροφυλακέω, Hsch., Phot.:—Subst. **-ωρία,** ἡ (-ῷα cod.), Id.

ἡμερωσις, εως, ἡ, *a taming, reclaiming*, τῆς χώρας (by clearing it of wild beasts), D.S.1.24; *cultivation*, of lands, Thphr.*CP*2.4.3; of men, *civilizing*, Plu.*Num*.6 (pl.), Scymn.187.

ἡμερωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *tamer, civilizer*, of Hercules, Max.Tyr.3.7.

ἦμες, Dor. for ἦμεν, 1 pl. impf. of εἰμί (*sum*).

ἡμετέρειος, ον, = ἡμεδαπός, Anacr.71, Anaxandr.9.

ἡμέτερος, Dor. **ἁμέτ-,** Aeol. **ἀμμέτ-,** α, ον, (ἡμεῖς) *our*, Il.2.374, etc.; εἰς ἡμέτερον (sc. δῶμα) Od.2.55, 17.534; so ἡμετερόνδε *h.Cer*.163, A.R.1.704, 8.39, 15.513; ἐφ' ἡμέτερ' ib.88, Il.9.619; ἐν ἡμετέρου Hdt.1.35, 7.8.δ´; ἡ ἡ. (sc. χώρα) Th.6.21, etc.; τὸ ἡ. *our case*, Pl.*Ti*.27d; τὸ ἡ. γέλωτ' ἂν πάμπολυν ὄφλοι Id.*Lg*.778e, etc.; τὰ ἡ. φρονεῖν to take *our part*, X.*HG*6.3.14, etc.; ἄνδρες ἡ. they are *in our power*, Pl.*R*.556d, cf. X.*Cyr*.2.3.2; ἡ. κέρδη τῶν σοφῶν, = ἡμῶν τῶν σοφῶν, Ar.*Nu*.1202; ἡμέτερον αὐτῶν [οἰκοδόμημα], = ἡμῶν αὐτῶν, Pl.*Grg*.514b; representing an objective gen., τὸ ἡ. δέος fear *of us*, Th.1.77; εἰς τὴν ἡ. διδασκαλίαν Ep.Rom.15.4.

II. sts. for ἐμός, Od.11.562, al., Theoc.2.31, etc.; τὰ ἡ. *my* property, *PRyl*.114.18 (iii A.D); so in Imperial titles, as ἡ ἡ. ἡμερότης Just.*Nov*.115 *Pr*.

ἠμί (v. sub fin.), I *say*, the 1st pers. of pres. being used in Att. dialogue in emphaticrepetitons, παῖ ἠμί, παὶ boy I *say*, boy! Ar.*Nu*.1145, *Ra*.37; otherwise only in 3 sg. ἠσί Hermipp.1, Aeol. ἦσι Sapph.97, Dor. ἠτί Alcm.139.

II. impf. ἦν, 3 sg. ἦ (the only part used by Hom., chiefly in Il., always at the end of a speech), ἦ, καὶ ἐπ' ἀργυρέῃ κώπῃ σχέθε χεῖρα he *spake* and .., Il.1.219, etc. ἦ ῥα, καὶ ἀμπεπαλὼν προΐει .. ἔγχος 3.355, etc. rarely with the subject expressed, ἦ ῥα γυνὴ ταμίη 6.390, cf. Theoc.22.75: freq. in Att. in the phrases ἦν δ' ἐγώ *said* I, Pl.*R*.327c, etc.; ἦ δ' ὅς *said* he, Cratin.192, etc.; ἦ δ' ὅς λέγων Ar.*V*.795; ἦ δ' ἥ Pl.*Smp*.205c; with the subject repeated, ἦ δ' ὅς ὁ Γλαύκων Id.*R*.327b, etc. later without ὅς, ἦ δ' ὁ Νεῖλος Philostr.*VA*6.16. (Cf. Lat. *aio, ad-agium*: ἦ fr. *ἦκτ, hence ἠμί etc. on analogy of φῆ: φημί, etc.)

ἡμῐ, insep. Prefix, used in compos., *half-*. (Cf. Skt. *sāmi-*, Lat. *sēmi-*.)

ἡμιάγρυπνος, ον, *half-awake*, Agath.4.19.

ἡμιαλφα, τό, *half-alpha*, a musical note, , Alyp.4, al.

ἡμιαμβεῖον, τό, *half-iambic line*, i.e. catalectic dimeters, in pl., Cleanth.*Stoic*.1.129, *Anacreont*.tit.

ἡμιαμβικός, ὁ, *writer for such verses*, dub. in Sch.Nic.*Th*.377.

ἡμιαμφόριον, τό, *half*-ἀμφορεύς, *IG*11(2).161*A*121 (Delos, iii B.C.), J.*BJ*2.21.2.

ἡμιανδρος, ὁ, *half-man, eunuch*, Hippon114, Luc.*DDeor*.23.1.

ἡμιάνθρωπος, ὁ, = foreg., Id.*Deor.Conc*.4.

ἡμιᾰρούριον, τό, *half an aroura*, *BGU*417 (ii/iii A.D.); as a measure, *produce of half an aroura*, χόρτου ἡ. *PSI*4.368 (iii B.C.), *PAlex*.26.16 (ii/iii A.D.).

ἡμιρούριος, ον, *measuring half an aroura*, prob. in *PLugd.Bat*. XXV 21.5 (i A.D.).

ἡμιάρρην, ενος, ὁ, = ἡμιάνθρωπος, v.l. in Ctes.*Fr*.29.5, Theopomp.Hist.101.

ἡμιαρτάβιον [ᾰβ], τό, *half an* ἀρτάβη, *PRyl*.167.17 (i A.D.), *POxy*.708.6 (ii A.D).

ἡμιάρτᾰβος, ον, *of half an* ἀρτάβη, μέτρον ib.1031.22 (iii A.D.).

ἡμιάρτιον, τό, *half-loaf*, Epich.52, Sophr.27, 28.

ἡμιασσάριον, τό, *half-as*, Lat. *semissis*, Plb.2.15.6, Head *Hist.Num.*^{2}601.

ἡμιάστᾰτον, τό, *the half-indefinite*, a figure of speech expressing certainty as to the genus but doubt as to the species (e.g. Virg.*Aen*.8.352), Sacerd.p.469 K.

ἡμιαστρᾰγάλιον [ᾰλ], τό, *creature with only one* ἀστράγαλος, Arist.*HA*499^{b}25 (v.l. **-αστράγαλος**).

ἡμιβάρβᾰρος, ον, *half-barbarous*, Str.13.1.58, Philostr.*VS*2.1.13.

ἡμιβᾰφής, ές, *half-dipped, half-dyed*, Nonn.*D*.1.358.

ἡμιΒῐος, ον, *half-alive*, Man.2.358.

ἡμιβρᾰχής or **-βρεχής,** ές, *half-watered*, γῆ Thphr.*CP*3.23.1; *sodden*, θέρμοι *AP*11.413 (Ammian.).

ἡμιβρᾰχυς, εια, υ, in prosody, *half of a short*, ἡμιβράχεια (sc. προσῳδία) Sch.D.T.207 H.: pl., ἡμιβράχεα, τά, ib.p.208 H.

ἡμιβροτος, ον, *half-man*, ἵππος ἡ. a centaur, Opp.*C*.2.7.

ἡμιβροχος, ον, = ἡμιβρεχής, Thphr.*HP*3.1.6, 8.6.1.

ἡμιβρώς, ῶτος, ὁ, ἡ, = sq., Antiph.89, *AP*6.57 (Paul. Sil.).

ἡμιβρωτος, ον, *half-eaten*, X.*An*.1.9.26, Axionic.8.2, Nic.*Th*.919, etc.

ἡμιγᾰμος, ον, *half-married*, i.e. *a concubine*, Philostr.*VS*1.21.4.

ἡμιγένειος, ον, *but half-bearded*, of a youth, Theoc.6.3.

ἡμιγενής, ές, *intermediate, equivocal*, Pl.*Ti*.66d; of fruits, *half-formed*, Thphr.*HP*1.14.1.

ἡμιγραμμον, τό, (γράμμα 11.5) *half a scruple*, *Hippiatr*.22.

ἡμιγρᾰφος, ον, *half-written*, Men.1014.

ἡμιγυμνος, ον, *half-naked*, Luc.*DMar*.14.3, Arr.*Ind*.24.8.

ἡμιγύναιξ or **-γῠνη**, [ῠ], αικος, ὁ, ἡ, *half-woman*, i.e. eunuch. *AP*6.217.9 ([Simon.]):—also **-γύναιος** [ῠ], ον, Id. s.v. Πολύευκτος.

ἡμιγῠνης acc. -ην, = ἡμιγύναιξ, *OBodl*.2171.6 (Elephantine, ii A.D.).

ἡμιδᾰής, ές, (δαίω A) *half-burnt*, νηῦς Il.16.294; Φαέθων A.R.4.598.

II. (δατέομαι) *half-divided, half-mangled*, σκύβαλον *AP*9.375; χειρὸς βάρος Nic.*Al*.55 (cf. ἡμιδεής).

ἡμιδᾰΐκτος [ᾰ], ον, (δαΐζω) *half-slain*, Opp.*C*.2.281, *H*.5.669.

ἡμιδακτῠλιαῖος, α, ον, *half a finger long*, S.E.*M*.10.137.

ἡμιδακτύλιον [ῠ], τό, *half-finger's breadth*, *IG*2.1013.25, 5(1).1390.16 (Andania, i B.C.), Plb.6.23.11, Ph.*Bel*.65.3, Plu.2.935d.

ἡμιδᾰμής, ές, *half-slain*, Opp.*H*.1.716 (v. Il. ἡμιθανής, ἡμιδαής).

ἡμιδᾰνάκη [νᾰ], ἡ, *half*-δανάκη, prob. l. in Theon *Prog*.13:—Dim. **-ιον,** τό, Hsch.

ἡμιδᾰπής, ές, expld. by ἡμιτελής, Phot., Suid.

ἡμιδᾱρεικόν, τό, *half-daric*, X.*An*.1.3.21, prob. in *SIG*276.13 (Delphi, iv B.C.).

ἡμιδεής, ές, (δέω B) *wanting half, half-full*, X.*An*.1.9.25, *PSI*428.24, cj. for -δαής in *AP*5.183 (Posidipp.) and Nic.*Al*.55; ἐξ ἡμιδεοῦς γέμοντα ἤδη *from being only half-full* .., Them.*Or*.18.222b.

ἡμιδελτα, τό, *half-delta*, a musical note, 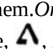, Alyp.4, al.

ἡμιδέξιον, τό, *dactylic trimeter*, Sacerd.pp.514, 544 K.

ἡμιδιμνον, v. ἡμέδιμνον.

ἡμιδιον, τό, *one half*, *PMerton*39.3 (iv/v A.D.; v. *PFreib*. IV p.34).

ἡμιδιπλοΐδιον, τό, *a woman's dress folded at the top so as to fall half-way down the figure*, Ar.*Ec*.318, cf. *EM*430.46.

ἡμιδουλεία, ἡ, *half-slavery*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.284.

ἡμιδουλος, ον, *half-slave*, E.*Andr*.942, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.284.

ἡμιδραχμον, τό, *half-drachma*, Poll.6.160; τέταρτον ἡ. *IG*1.373.18: as an apothecaries' weight, Gal.13.674, al.

ἡμιδωδέκατον, τό, = ἡμίχουν, Hsch.

ἡμιειλος, ον, (εἵλη) *half-exposed to the sun*, Thphr.*HP*3.23.1.

ἡμικᾰτοστιαῖος, α, ον, *half one-hundredth*; ἡ. τόκοι *insert of 0.5% monthly*, i.e.6% p.a., *PNess*.46.6 (A.D. 605).

ἡμιεκταιΐδιον, τό, Dim. of sq., dub. in *IG*9(2).1222.

ἡμιεκτᾶνιον, τό, half *ἑκτάνιον, a monetary value (cf. perh. ἕκται Φωκαΐδες), τρίτον ἡ., = 2frac12 ἑκτάνια (cf. ἡμιτάλαντον), *SEG*38.1036.4 (lead tablet, Gaul, v B.C.); also **ἡμιοκτάνιον** ib. 3, 12, either var. or = half *ὀκτάνιον (an eighth fraction).

ἡμιέκτεων, gen. -εω, τό, *half*-ἑκτεύς, acc. sg. -εων (written -εον) ib.1^{2}.76.7; gen. -εω ib.2^{2}.1356; but -έον Ar.*Nu*.643; nom. -έον ib. 645, *Mémoires présentés à l' Acad. des Inscr*.1923.2 (iv B.C.); written -ειον ibid.; pl. -εια *IG*2.1672.15, 268, al.; -έα prob. cj. in Pl.Com.174.12: Ion. pl. -εκτῆ *Milet*.7.27. (Accent doubtful, parox. in codd.; -ειον, -εια may have short ει as in εἰάν, etc.)

ἡμιεκτον, τό, *half*-ἑκτεύς, Hippon21 W. (scanned ⏑ ⏑ –), D.34.37, Thphr.*HP*2.6.2, *IG*3.98, etc.; *a vessel containing thus much*, Hp.*Steril*.230 (-εκτέον ap.Erot.).

II. ἡ. χρυσοῦ, = 8 obols, Crates Com.20, cf. *SIG*45.26 (Halic. v B.C), *IG*1.310.118 (cf. p.303).

ἡμιεκφᾰνής, ές, *half-brilliant*, of stars of the lesser magnitudes, Ptol.*Alm*.7.1.

ἡμιέλλην, ηνος, ὁ, ἡ, *half-Greek*, Luc.*Salt*.64.

ἡμιεπές, τό, *half-hexameter*, Mar.Vict.p.73 K., Sacerd.p.544 K.

ἡμιέργαστος, ον, *half-wrought, half-completed*, ὕλη Gal.5.538:—also **-εργής,** ές, Luc.*Astr*.5, and **-εργος,** ον, ἔμβρυον Hp.*Mul*.1.78; [αἷμα] Gal.5.535; of buildings, *IG*1.372.5; τεῖχος ἡ. μετῆκε Hdt.4.124, cf. Th.7.2, J.*AJ*14.16.2, Plu.2.841d.

ἡμιέτης, ες, (ἔτος) *of half a year*, ἡμιέτες, καὶ ἡ. χρόνος Poll.1.54.

ἡμιεφθος, ον, (ἕψω) *half-boiled*, Hp.*Art*.63, Lxx*Is*.51.20, Dsc.*Eup*.1.84, Gal.6.725: generally, *half-cooked*, even by roasting or frying, of Empedocles in Luc.*DMort*.20.4; v.l. for ἡμίοπτος, Id.*Gall*.2.

ἡμιζύγιος [ῠ], ον, *forming half a pair of scales*, Arist.*Mech*.853^{b}26.

ἡμιζωνον (-ζώνιον cod.), *semicinctum*, *Gloss*.

ἡμιζως, *half-alive*, Hdn.*Epim*.239.

ἡμιθᾰλής, ές, (θάλλω) *half-fresh*, i.e. wilting στέφανοι *AP*7.465 (Heraclit.).

ἡμιθᾰνής, ές, *half-dead*, Str.2.3.4, Lxx4*Ma*.4.11, Ev.Luc.10.30, *AP*11.392 (Lucill.), *PAmh*.2.141.16 (iv A.D), epigr. in *SEG*30.1421.6 (Bithynia, i B.C.).

ἡμιθέα, Ep. **-θέη,** ἡ, *demigoddess*, Call.*Aet*.3.1.71: gen. pl. -θεάων *IG*14.1389 i 57; a Carian goddess: see J.M. Cook and W.H. Plommer *The Sanctuary of Hemithea at Kastabos* (1966)p.58 (*c*.300 B.C.).

ἡμιθέαινα, ἡ, *demigoddess*, Opp.*C*.3.245.

ἡμιθεος, Aeol. **αἰμί-** Alc.*Supp*.8.13, Dor. **ἁμί-** Theoc.18.18 codd., **ἡμίσῐος** Alcm.23.7: ὁ:—*demigod*, ἀνδρῶν ἡρώων θεῖον γένος, οἳ καλέονται ἡμίθεοι Hes.*Op*.160, cf. *h.Hom*.31.19, 32.19, Pi.*P*.4.184, Pl.*Ap*.28c, Isoc.9.70, etc.; once in Hom. (if genuine), ἡμιθέων γένος ἀνδρῶν Il.12.23.

II. Pythag. name for *five*, *Theol.Ar*.32.

ἡμιθηλυς, υ, *half-woman*, Ἄττις *Anacreont*.11.2.

ἡμιθηρ, ηρος, ὁ, ἡ, *half-beast*, Apollod.1.6.3, Philostr.Jun.*Im*.4.

ἡμιθῆτα, τό, *half-theta*, a musical note, , Alyp.13.

ἡμιθνής, ῆτος, ὁ, ἡ, = ἡμιθανής, Ar.*Nu*.504, Th.2.52, Plb.14.5.7, Gal.10.1021; of fear, Aeschin.3.159; ὕπνος βαθὺς καὶ ἡ. Philostr.*VA*2.36.

ἡμιθνητος, ον, *half-mortal*, of the Dioscuri, Lyc.511, cf. Gal.17(1).235.

2. *half-dead*, Lxx*Wi*.18.18.

ἡμιθραυστος, ον, *half-broken*, E.*HF*1096, Lyc.378, *AP*9.568.5 (Diosc.).

ἡμιθωράκιον [ᾱ], τό, *half-*θώραξ, *SIG*421.40 (Aetolia, iii B.C.), Plu.2.596d, *RA*6(1935).31.7 (Amphipolis, ii B.C.).

ἡμιϊουδαῖος, ὁ, *half-Jew*, J.*AJ*14.15.2.

ἡμιιππος, ὁ, coined on analogy of ἡμίονος, Sch.D.T.p.167 H.

ἡμικᾰβινος ον, app. *measuring half a* κάβος, οἴνου ἡμικαβίνου *PRyl*.629.247 (iv A.D.).

ἡμικᾰβιον, τό, dim. of ἡμίκαβος *PRyl*.629.91 (iv A.D.).

ἡμικᾰβος, ὁ, half a κάβος, *PRyl*.629.186 (iv A.D.).

ἡμικάδιον [ᾰ], τό *half*-κάδος, Philoch.155a, *IG*14.422 iii 81 (Tauromenium), *BGU*1095.16 (i A.D.).

ἡμικᾰκος, ον, *half a villain*, S.*Fr*.1051, Alex.10, Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.24. Adv. -κως, ἐβοσκόμην Ar.*Th*.449.

ἡμικᾰλάθιον [λᾰ], τό, *half a basket*, ἀνθράκων *IG*11(2).161*A*109 (Delos, iii B.C.); ἰσχάδων *Inscr.Magn*.116.38.

ἡμικαυστος (so Thphr.*Lap*.53, Charito1.3) or **-καυτος,** ον, *half-burnt*, Ael.*VH*13.2, D.C.50.35, Jul.*Or*.1.27d.

ἡμικενος, ον, *half-empty*, S.E.*M*.5.77, Poll.5.133.

ἡμικεντρος, ον, *half-way between cardinal points*, prob. in Jul.Laod. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.5(1).190.

ἡμικερᾰμία and **-κερᾰμον**, *urna*, *Gloss*.

ἡμικερᾶτιον, τό, *half a* κεράτιον (v. κεράτιον II), *CRAI*1945.379.4 (Berytus, v A.D.), *BGU*2142.3 (v A.D.).

ἡμικεραύνιος, ὁ, name of a *bandage*, Gal.12.496 Chart.

ἡμικεφάλαιον [ᾰ], τό, less Att. form for ἡμίκρανον (i.e. ἡμίκραιρα), acc. to Phryn.303: **-κεφάλιον** and **-λον,** *Gloss*.; = *sinciput*, Dosith.p.389 K.

ἡμικίριον, τό, *cloth* or *sackcloth of half size*, *PCair.Zen*.69.10 (iii B.C.).

ἡμικλάδευτος [ᾰ], ον, *half-pruned*, *Gloss*.

ἡμικλαστος, ον, (κλάω) *half-broken*, Plu.2.306b, 317d.

ἡμικλειστος, ον, *half-shut* prob. l. for ἡμικλεῖς in Anon.ap.Suid.

ἡμικλήριον, τό, (κλῆρος A) *half the inheritance*, Is.7.6, D.48.20; pleon., τοῦ κλήρου τὸ ἡ. Is.11.24.

II. *half a* κλῆρος, *PPetr*.3p.245 (iii B.C.), *PMagd*.1.6 (iii B.C.), *Schwyzer*734.4 (Zelea).

ἡμικλίβᾰνος [ῑ], ὁ, *half-share in a bakehouse*, *PLond*.5.1724.33 (vi A.D.).

ἡμικλῖνον, τό, *half-sized couch*, *IG*11(2).147*B*14 (Delos, iv B.C.).

ἡμικόγγιον, τό, *half-congius*, Dsc.ap.Gal.19.776.

ἡμικόλλιον, v. κόριον.

II. *half-strip of papyrus*, *PMich*. II 123^{r} vii 39 (i A.D. ἱμι-).

ἡμικοπος, ον, *half-mangled*, gloss on ἡμιδαμής, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.716; expld. by ἡμίπλευρος, Hsch.

II. **-κοπον,** τό, *half-carcase*, *Sammelb*.4630.16 (ii A.D.), *PSI*6.683.33 (ii A.D.).

ἡμικόριον, τό, *half*-κόρος, a dry measure, Hsch. (-κόλλιον cod.):—also **-κορος,** ὁ, Aq., Sm. Thd.*Hos*.3.2.

ἡμικόσμιον, τό, *half the universe*, Cleom.1.9, 11.

ἡμικοτύλη [ῠ], ἡ, *half*-κοτύλη, *POxy*.1142.2 (iii A.D.), v.l. in Hp.*Nat.Mul*.107, Hero *Spir*.2.30.

ἡμικοτῠλίειος, α, ον, *holding half a* κοτύλη, *PCair.Zen*.89.6 (iii B.C.), al.

ἡμικοτύλιον [ῠ], τό, *half*-κοτύλη, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.47, 107, Arist.*HA*573^{a}7, Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.7.37, etc., dub. in *IG*1.842*A*2.

ἡμικουρος, ον, *half-sheared*, *PHib*.1.32 (iii B.C.).

ἡμικραιρα, ἡ, *half the head* or *face*, Ar.*Th*.227, Amips.7, Crobyl.6; ἡμίκραιραν χορδῆς *IG*2.1356.

2. = sq., Gal.12.591, al.

ἡμικρᾱνία, ἡ, (κράνιον) *pain on one side of the head* or *face*, ib.592; cf. ἑτεροκρανία:—also **-κράνιον,** τό, *PMag.Lond*.121.199, *Arch.f.Religionswiss*.24.176 (Carnuntum), *PMasp*.141.11^{r}.20 (vi A.D.).

ἡμικρᾱνικός, ή, όν, *of* or *like* ἡμικρανία, ἀλγήματα Gal.12.594; πάθος Aët.6.49; οἱ ἡ. *persons suffering therefrom*, Gal.8.206, Paul.Aeg.3.5; φάρμακα remedies *for* ἡ., Gal.12.592.

ἡμικρᾶνον, τό, = ἡμίκραιρα I, Alex.Trall.1.12; also *pain on one side of the head* (?*migraine*), *Suppl.Mag*.32 (v/vi A.D.).

ἡμικρής, ῆτος, ὁ, *half a Cretan*, Lyc.150.

ἡμικτεύς, ὁ, *half a medimnus*, hημικτέος (gen.) de Franciscis *Locr.Epiz*. no. 23 (formed after ἑκτεύς).

ἡμικύᾰθος [ῠ], ὁ, *half*-κύαθος, Thessal. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).149, Aret.*CA*2.2, Gal.19.770.

ἡμικυκλικός, ή, όν, = sq., Sch.Pl.*Alc*.1.129c.

ἡμικύκλιος, ον, (κύκλος) *semicircular*, Sch.A.R.4.1613:—also **-κυκλος,** ον, στοά Philostr.*Im*.1.12, cf. Hld.8.14.

II. as Subst., **-κύκλιον,** τό, *semicircle*, Arist.*APo*.41^{b}17, *Ph*.264^{b}24; *hemisphere*, Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat*.27, Heph.Astr.2.11; of a tactical formation, κατὰ τὸ ἡ. Onos.21.5.

2. *a place for public entertainment* or *meeting*, Plu.*Alc*.17, *Nic*.12; *place of assembly* at Samos, Porph.*VP*9.

3. *semicircular seat, armchair*, Cic.*Lael*.1.2, Poll.6.9.

4. *semicircular dial*, Vitr.9.8.1.

5. *semicircular statue-base*, *IG*11(2).287*B*73 (Delos, iii B.C.), *BCH*29.543 (ibid.); *drum of a half-column*, *Rev.Phil*.43.182 (Didym.).

6. *barrel-vault*, Ph.*Bel*.87.12.

7. *theatrical machine*, described by Poll.4.127, 131.

ἡμικυκλιώδης, ες, *semicircular*, γραμμή Str.13.1.34:—also **-κυκλώδης,** Hsch. s.v. ἡμίαρτον: **-κυκλοειδής,** ές, Heliod.(?)ap.Orib.46.11.34. Adv. **-κυκλοειδῶς** Tz.ad Hes.*Op*.450.

ἡμικυκλος, ον, v. ἡμικύκλιος.

ἡμικύλινδρος [ῠ], ὁ, *half-cylinder*, D.L.8.83:—Dim. **-κυλίνδριον,** τό, Porph.*Abst*.4.7, Eutoc.adArchim.*Sph.Cyl*.2.

2. as Adj., *semicylindrical*, πύργοι Ph.*Bel*.84.25 (s.v.l.) of an apse in elevation, Procop.*Aed*.1.1.32.

ἡμικῠνες, οἱ, *half-dogs*, name of a fabulous nation, elsewh. κυνοκέφαλοι, Hes.*Fr*.62, Simm.1.9.

ἡμικυπρον, τό, (κύπρος II. 2) *a measure*, Hippon24; said to = ½ μέδιμνος, Hsch.

ἡμικώνιον, τό, *half-cone*, Euc.*Opt*.30.

ἡμικωον, τό, *half a* κῷον, *Sammelb*.4425 vii 12 (ii A.D.).

ἡμιλᾰγος, ὁ, *half-hare*, i.e. *rabbit*, *Edict.Diocl*.4.33.

ἡμιλάμιον· μέρος Μεσσαπίων, Hsch.

ἡμιλαμπρος, ον, *at half brilliancy*, φῶς Sch.Arat.733.

ἡμιλάσταυρος, ὁ, *half a rogue*, Men.1014.

ἡμιλέπιστος, ον, *half-peeled* or *shelled*, Str.17.1.34.

ἡμιλεπτος, ον, *half-hatched*, *Anacreont*.25.10.

ἡμιλευκος, ον, *half-white*, Luc.*Prom.Es*4.

ἡμιλιτριαῖος, α, ον, *weighing half a pound*, βῶλοι Str.3.2.8.

ἡμιλίτριον, τό, *half-pound*, Epich.9, *POxy*.1051.12 (iii A.D.), Archig.ap.Orib.8.1.27, *SEG*36.1342A (Palestine).

ἡμιλιτρον, τό, in Sicily, *half-obol*, Arist.*Fr*.510.

2. *half-pound* Asclep.ap.Gal.13.445, al., *IEphes*.558 (iii A.D.), ib. 3437a (both -λειτρ-), *Edict.Diocl*.19.15.

ἡμιλουτος, ον, *half-washed*, Cratin.416.

ἡμιλοχία, ἡ, *half*-λόχος, Suid. s.v. διμοιρίτης:—also **-λόχιον,** τό, Ascl.*Tact*.2.2, Ael.*Tact*.5.2.

ἡμιλοχίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *leader of a* ἡμιλοχία, Ascl.*Tact*.2.2, Ael.*Tact*.5.2, Suid. l.c.

ἡμιμᾰθής, ές, *half-learned*, Philostr.*VS*2.5.4, Poll.6.160.

ἡμιμᾰνής, ές, *half-mad*, Aeschin.1.171, Luc.*Deor.Conc*.4.

ἡμιμάραντος [μᾰ], ον, *half-withered*, Id.*Tox*.13, Alciphr.3.62.

ἡμιμάσητος [μᾰ], ον, *half-chewed*, Crates Com.49.

ἡμιμέγιστον, τό, *half-mina*, Hsch.

ἡμιμέδιμνον, τό, *half*-μέδιμνος, Pherecr.1, D.55.24, Dicaearch.Hist.23:—also **-μέδιμνος,** ὁ, *SIG*945.3 (Assos, iv B.C.), Poll.4.168; cf. ἡμέδιμνον.

ἡμιμεθής, ές, *half-drunk*, *AP*6.251 (Phil.).

ἡμιμέθῠσος, ον, (μεθύω) = foreg., Poll.6.160.

ἡμιμείλιον, τό, *half a mile*, *BCH*37.149 (Trajanopolis, ii/iii A.D.).

ἡμιμέριστος, ον, *divided in half*, gloss on ἡμιδάϊκτος, Sch.Opp.*H*.2.287.

ἡμιμεστος, ον, *half-full*, Poll.5.133.

ἡμιμετρον, τό, gloss on ἡμικάδιον, Suid., rest. in *IG*4.523 (Argive Heraeum).

ἡμιμηδος, ὁ, *half a Mede*, Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.21.

ἡμιμηνιαῖος, α, ον, (μήν) and **-μήνιος,** ον, *half-monthly*, *Gloss*.

ἡμιμιτρον, τό, *half-mitra* (v. μίτρα), Poll.10.191, Hsch.

ἡμιμνᾱϊαῖος, ον, Boeot. εἱμιμνᾱϊῆος, *weighing half a mina*, *IGC* p.99 B18 (Acraephia, iii/ii B.C.); also **ῑμιμνᾱϊῆος** ib. B22.

ἡμιμναῖον, τό, *half-mina*, *IG*1.371.7, X.*Mem*.2.5.2, Pl.*Lg*.774d, etc.:—the form **-μνεα** (pl.) is found in Plu.*Lyc*.12 codd., Porph.*Abst*.4.4 codd.: sg. **-μνοῦν** Asclep.ap.Gal.13.746, Ion. **ἡμιμνήϊον** *IG*12(5).123*b* (Paros), cf. *IEphes* 1b. 1 (vi B.C.), **ἡμιμνοῦν** *IEphes* 3437a.

ἡμιμόδιον, τό, *half a modius*, *Gp*.7.24.2.

ἡμιμοιριαῖος, α, ον, *equal to half a degree*, μέγεθος Cleom.2.2.

ἡμιμοίριον, τό, *half a part*, Hp.*Ulc*.12.

II. *half a degree*, Cleom.2.1, Ptol.*Alm*.1.10, al.

ἡμιμόριον, τό, sine expl., Poll.6.160 (v.l. -μοίριον).

ἡμιμόχθηρος, ον, *half-evil, half a villain*, Pl.*R*.352c, Ph.2.346; *half-bad*, of things, Gal.6.76.

ἡμιμυ, *half*-μυ, , a musical note, Alyp.4, al.

ἡμιμῡριος ον, *five thousand*, παρέχοντος ἐτησίως κάλαμον ἡμιμύριον *PBerl.Leihg*.23.9 (iii A.D.).

ἡμίνα, ἡ, (ἥμισυς) *half*, *Leg.Gort*.2.49, *SIG*525.13 (Gortyn, iii B.C.), prob. in Hsch. s.v. ἰνιμίνα, (ἰνιμίνα· ἐνήμισυ cod.; cj. ἰν ἱμίνᾳ (or ἡμίνᾳ)· ἐν ἡμίσει).

II. a Sicil. measure, = κοτύλη, Epich.[290], Sophr.105; ἡ. βασιλική, = ἡμικοτύλιον, Aristid.*Or*.49(25).32, cf. *IG*7.2712.66 (Acraeph.). (Hence Lat. *hemīna*; Italic and properisp. acc. to Theognost.*Can*.101, but prob. orig. Greek.)

b. ἱμίνα· χοῖνιξ Hsch.

ἡμίναυλον, τό, *half-freight*, *PGoodsp.Cair*.30 xli 19 (ii A.D.), *PFay*.104.7 (iii A.D.).

ἡμίναυον, τό, prob. an Egyptian measure of length, *PCair.Zen*.383 (iii B.C.).

ἡμίνεοτελής, ές, gloss on νεοτελής, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.159 A. (s.v.l.).

ἡμίνηρος, ον, contr. for ἡμινέαρος, *half-fresh*, and so of fish, *half-salted*, Xenocr.77, Ath.3.118f.

ἡμίνομον, τό, *half a* νόμος III, rest. in *SEG*4.48 (Tauromenium, i B.C.).

ἡμίξεστον, τό, *half*-ξέστης, Dsc.1.25, *Hippiatr*.100, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.436.

ἡμίξηρος, ον, *half-dry*, *PFlor*.118.3 (iii A.D.), *AP*9.137 tit., Suid. s.v. λαιψηρόν.

ἡμίξύρητος [ῠ], ον, (ξῠράω) *half-shorn*, D.L.6.33.

ἡμίοβόλιον, τό, *half-obol weight*, Paul.Aeg.3.29; in form **-οβελιν,** on coins of Aegium, Head *Hist.Num.*[2]413, cf. ἡμιωβόλιον.

ἡμίόγδοον, τό, = *two* χόες, Hsch.

II. a division of the citizen body, τὰν δὲ βουλὰν διακλαρῶσαι εἰς ἡ. καὶ τριακάδα καὶ φυλὰν καὶ φάτραν *SEG*30.990.22 (decree found at Delos, prob. of Philius, iv/iii B.C.).

ἡμίόδιον, *semita*, *Gloss*.

ἡμίόδιος, ον, prob. f.l. in Arist.*Oec*.1352[b]26.

ἡμίοδος, ἡ, *field-path*, *BGU*2159.8 (A.D. 485).

ἡμίοκτάνιον, v. ἡμιεκτάνιον.

ἡμιολιασμός, ὁ, *multiplying by one and a half*, Antipho Soph.75.

ἡμιολίζω, *increase by one half*, χρέος *Schwyzer*418.8 (Elis).

ἡμιολιος, α, ον, hyperdor. **ἁμ-,** ον, (ὅλος) *containing one and a half*, *half as much* or *as large again*, ἡμιόλια .. τὰ χρήματα Isoc.17.19. Pl.*Tht*.154c; περίμετρος Plb.6.32.7; ηὔξησε τὰ δόρατα ἡμιολίῳ μεγέθει D.S.15.44: c. gen. τὰς περόνας ἡμιολίας .. τοῦ τότε κατεστεῶτος μέτρου *half as large again as* .., Hdt.5.88; [γωνία] ἁμιόλιος τᾶς μέσας Ti.Locr.98a; [ὁ γνήσιος ἀετὸς] ἡ. τῶν ἀετῶν Arist.*HA*619[a]13; as nickname of the general Theodotus, Plb.5.42.5, 79.5, neut., *IG*12(7).515.32 (Aegiale, ii B.C.); fem. σὺν ἡμιολίᾳ *with*, i.e. *including*, *50% interest*, *PLugd.Bat*. XVII 4; *half as much again*, ἡμιόλιον οὗ πρότερον ἔφερον X.*An*.1.3.21; ἡμιόλιον ὀφλέτω ὅ τι συλάσαι let him be fined *half as much again* as the amount he seized, *IG*9(1).333.5 (Locr., v B.C.); of numbers *half as many again*, ποιήσας ἡμιολίους τοὺς ναύτας ἢ πρόσθεν Plb.10.17.12.

II. *in the ratio of one and a half to one* (3:2), as in musical sounds, ἡμιολίαι διαστάσεις Pl.*Ti*.36a; τὸ διʼ ὀξειᾶν ἡ. Philol.6; ἡ ἡμιολία *this ratio*, τὴν ἡ. τοῦ τιμήματος Pl.*Lg*.956d; ἀποτίνειν τὴν φέρνην σὺν τῇ ἡ. Mitteis *Chr*.280.15 (ii B.C.). Adv. -ίως Nicom.*Ar*.2.20, Procl.*in Ti*.2.223 D.

III. ἡμιολία ναῦς *a light vessel with one and a half banks of oars*, D.S.19.65; also ἡμιολία alone, Thphr.*Char*.25.2, D.S.16.61, *Mus.Belg*.14.20 (but -ίους Plb.5.101.2, -ιον Hsch.), etc.; used by pirates, Thphr.*Char*. l.c.; ἡ. λῃστρικαί Arr.*An*.3.2.5, etc.; expld. by δίκροτος (q.v.) ναῦς, Hsch.

IV. τροχαϊκὸς ἡ. (sc. στίχος) trochaic verse *consisting of a metre and a half*, Heph.15.2.

ἡμιολίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ἡμιολία ναῦς, Poll.1.82.

ἡμιόλκιον, τό, (ὁλκή) *half-drachm*, Archig.ap.Orib.8.46.16.

ἡμιονάγριον, τό, *mule* (produce of ἄναγρος), *PEdgar*13.3 (iii B.C.).

ἡμιονειος, α, ον, Ion. **-εος** Hdt.1.188:—*of, belonging to a mule*, ἄμαξα ἡ. *drawn by mules*, Od.6.72, Il.24.189; ζυγὸν ἡ. ib.268; κόπρος ἡμιονείη, = ἡμιονίς, Pampho ap.Philostr.*Her*.2.19, cf. Suid. s.v.

II. ἡμιόνειος πόα, = ἡμιόνιον I, Dsc.*Eup*.2.100.

ἡμιονηγός, (**-ᾱγός** *Gloss*.), ὁ, *muleteer*, *PLond.ined*.2358 (iii B.C.), *Rev.Phil*.50.67 (Didyma, ii B.C.). Str.14.2.24.

ἡμιονικός, ή, όν, = ἡμιόνειος, ζεῦγος X.*An*.7.5.2; ἡ. ἅρμα *drawn by mules*, *BGU*814.6 (iii A.D.).

ἡμιονιον, τό, *milt-wort*, *Asplenium Ceterach*, Thphr.*HP*9.18.7, Plin.*HN*27.34; = ἄσπληνος, Dsc.3.134.

II. Dim. of ἡμίονος, Str.5.3.6 (s.v.l.).

III. a kind of *bird*, Hsch.

ἡμιονίς, ίδος, ἡ, *mule-dung*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.90.

ἡμιονίτης [νῑ], ου, ὁ, *muleteer*, *PCair.Zen*.4.69 (iii B.C.) *CPR*13.11.41 (iii B.C.).

ἡμιονῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *of* or *for a mule*, ἵππος ἡμιονῖτις a mare *in foal of a mule*, Str.5.1.4.

II. ἡμιονῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *mule-fern*, *Scolopendrium Hemionitis*, Dsc.3.135.

ἡμιονόκουρος, ὁ, *mule-clipper*, *Gloss*.

ἡμιονος, ἡ, Il.2.852, Pi.*O*.6.22, *Rev.Phil*.50.67 (Didyma, ii B.C.), etc.; ὁ, Il.17.742, Pl.*Ap*.27e, etc.: Aeol. **αἰμί-** Sapph.*Supp*.20a.14:—*half-ass*, i.e. *mule*, Il.10.352, al., Arist.*HA*576[b]11, etc.; ταλαεργός Il.23.654: prov., γνοίης ὅσσον ὄνων κρέσσονες ἡμίονοι Thgn.996; ἐφʼ ἡμιόνων on a car drawn by mules, Il.24.702; εἰς ἡμιόνους ποιεῖν to write an ode on *a team of racing-mules*, Arist.*Rh*.1405[b]26: prov., ἐπεὰν ἡμίονοι τέκωσι, i.e. never, Hdt.3.153: metaph., ἡ. βασιλεύς, i.e. half-Mede, half-Persian, Orac.ap.Hdt.1.55.

2. ἡ. ἀγροτέρα *wild ass, onager*, Il.2.852; αἱ ἐν Συρίᾳ καλούμεναι ἡ. Arist.*HA*491[a]2, cf. 580[b]1, al.

II. as Adj., βρέφος ἡμίονον *a mule*-foal, Il.23.266.

ἡμίοπλος, ον, *half-armed*, *Gloss*.

ἡμίοπος, ον, *half-holed:* ἡ. αὐλός type of small aulos (app. w. half the normal number of holes), Anacr.30 P., A.*fr*.91 R.H.; equated with αὐλὸς παιδικός in Ath.4.182c; cf. ἡμίοπος· αὐλὸς ὁ ὑποτεταγμένος τῷ τελείῳ. μεταφορικῶς δὲ ἡμίοπος θράσος Hsch.

II. ἡμίοπον· ἥμισυ, Gal.19.102; ἡμίοπ(α) (neut. pl., in list of kitchen equipment) perh. *half-size*, Lang *Ath.Agora* XXI B14 (iv/iii B.C.).

ἡμίοπτος, ον, *half-roasted*, Alex.175, Luc.*Gall*.2 (v.l.), Hld.2.19, *Trag.Adesp*.327f.2 K.-S.

ἡμίορυκτος, ον, *half-dug*, λάκκος *PVat*.11[v] ii 39, v 9 (ii A.D.).

ἡμίουγκιαῖος, α, ον, = Lat. *semuncialis*, *Gloss*.

ἡμίούγκιον, τό, *half* οὐγκία or *ounce*, Lat. *semuncia*, Epich.8:—written **-ούγγιον** in Gal.13.558; **-όγκιον** in *BGU*781.5.17, 18.

ἡμίπᾰγής, ές, *half-congealed, half-hardened*, Pl.*Ti*.59e, 60d; δρόσος Arist.*Mu*.394[a]26; ᾠὰ ἡ. *half-hard, medium-boiled* eggs, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)53: metaph., ἡ. σοφία Ph.1.322.

ἡμίπᾰθής, ές, *half-suffering*, μέρεα Aret.*SD*1.7.

ἡμίπᾰχής, f.l. for κνημοπαχής, Thphr.*CP*3.4.3.

ἡμίπέλεκκον, τό, *half-axe*, i.e. *one-edged axe* (the πέλεκυς being double-edged), Il.23.851, 858, 883.

ἡμίπέ‹πε›ιρος, ον, *half-ripe*, Hsch. s.v. βλήσσα.

ἡμίπεπτος, ον, *half-ripened*, Plu.*Caes*.69; *half-digested*, τροφή Gal.11.666, al.

ἡμίπέπων, ον, gen. ονος, *half-repe* Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.31.6.

ἡμίπέρσης, ου, ὁ, *half a Persian*, Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.21.

ἡμίπήχειον, τό, *half-cubit*, S.E.*M*.7.105:—also **-πήχιον,** τό, Hipparch.3.5.6, Theo Sm.p.53. H.

ἡμίπηχῠαῖος, α, ον, *half a cubit long*, Dsc.3.129, *Gp*.10.4.1.

ἡμίπηχυς, υ, *of half a cubit*, διάστημα S.E.*M*.10.132: as Subst., δύο-πήχεα ib.127; *half a cubit high*, ἄνθρωπος Phld.*Sign*.2.

ἡμίπλεθρον, τό, *half*-πλέθρον, Hdt.7.176, X.*An*.4.7.6.

ἡμίπλεκτος, ον, *half-plaited*, Philyll.31.

ἡμίπλευρος, v. ἡμίκοπος.

ἡμίπλεως, ων, *half-full*, Poll.5.133.

ἡμίπληγής, ές, *half-struck*, Olymp.*in Mete*.200.15.

ἡμίπληγία, ἡ, *paralysis*, Paul.Aeg.3.16.

ἡμίπλήξ, ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, *half-fulled*, of a tree, *cleft*, [πεύκη] A.R.4.1683.

ἡμίπλήρης, ες, *half-full*, κύστιες Aret.*CA*1.6.

ἡμίπλήρωτος, ον, *half-manned*, [πλοῖα] Poll.1.121; *half-full*, Id.5.133.

ἡμίπλίνθιον, τό, (πλίνθος) *half-plinth, brick* (two of which formed a plinth), ἡμιπλίνθια χρυσοῦ *ingots* of gold, Hdt.1.50, cf. *IG*1.314.82:—also **-πλινθος,** ὁ, *Gloss*.

ἡμίπνικτος, ον, (πνίγω) *half-choked*, *Gloss*.

ἡμίπνοος, ον, contr. **-πνους,** ουν, *half-breathing, half-alive*, Batr.252, Gal.*UP*6.3.

ἡμίποδιαῖος, α, ον, *half a foot broad* or *high*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.146.7, Bito 45.4.

ἡμίπόδιον, τό, *half-foot*, *IG*1.372.49, 163, al., Thphr.*HP*7.2.7, Plb.6.23.2, *Hermes*17.4 (Delos): **-πόδιος,** v.l. in *Gp*.4.12.2.

ἡμίποίητος, ον, *half-made*, Poll.6.160.

ἡμίπολον, τό, *half the sphere*, Hsch.

ἡμίπόνηρος, ον, *half-evil*, Arist.*EN*1152[a]17, *Pol*.1315[b]10.

ἡμίπους, ποδος, ὁ, *half-foot*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.178.3.

ἡμίπτωτος, ον, (πίπτω) *half-fallen*, Suid. s.v. ἐρείπιον.

ἡμίπύργιον, τό, *half-tower*, Philostr.*VS*2.1.11.

ἡμίπῠρος, ον, (πῦρ) *half of fire*, Arist.*Mu*.395[a]23, Cleom.2.4. Plu.2.928e.

ἡμίπύρωτος [ῠ], ον, *half-burnt*, *AP*7.401.5 (Crin.).

ἡμιροδία, ἡ, = ἡμιρόδιον, *Inscr.Délos*1442*B*52 (ii B.C.).

ἡμιρόδιον, τό, *half a* ῥοδία (q.v.), Roussel *Cultes Égyptiens*236 (Delos, ii B.C.).

ἡμιρρᾰγής, ές, *half-broken*, πίνακες Aristid.*Or*.25(43).32.

ἡμιρρήνιον, τό, *half-grown sheep*, *Michel*995*D*33:—(Delph.).

ἡμιρρομβιαῖος, α, ον, *like a* ἡμιρρόμβιον, Gal.18(1).788.

ἡμιρρόμβιον, τό, = ἡμίτομος II. 2b, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.20.13, Gal.18(1).797, 838.

ἡμιρροπος, ον, *half turning the scale*, in quot. transf., οἷον ἡμίρροπός τις ἐκ χαλκίτεως εἰς μίσυ μεταβολή Gal.12.228.2.

ἡμιρρόπως, Adv. *half turning the scale*, i.e. *lightly, gently*, opp. ἀθρόως, Hp.*Epid*.2.1.7, Gal.17(2).507.8.

ἡμιρρῠπος, ον, *half-dirty*, εἴριον Id.*Mul*.2.205.

ἡμισάκιον, τό, (σάκος or σάκκος) *half-sack*, σησάμων Poll.10.169, *IG*1.422.152–4 (Athens, v B.C.).

ἡμῐσάκις, Adv. *half a time*, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.14 P., al.; δὶς καὶ ἡ. two and *a half times*, Papp.556.16.

ἡμισάλευτος [ᾰ], ον, (σᾰλεύω) *half-shaken*, Hsch.

ἡμισᾰπής, ές, (σήπομαι) *half-putrid*, Hp.*Morb*.1.31, Gal.7.301, al.

ἡμίσεια, ἡ, **ἡμίσεον,** τό, **ἡμίσεος, ἥμισος,** v. ἥμισυς.

ἡμισελήνιον, τό, *half the apparent breadth of the moon*, Ptol.*Alm*.9.10.

ἡμῐσεύελπις, ιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *half-hopeful*, f.l. in Luc.*Cal*.10.

ἡμίσευμα [ῐ], ατος, τό, *a half*, LXXNu.31.36; παραλληλογράμμου *Theol.Ar*.39; name of a tax on vines, *PSI*4.434.4 (sg., iii B.C.), *Raccolta Lumbroso* 123 (pl., iii B.C.).

ἡμίσευτής, οῦ, ὁ, gloss on ἡμιτιεύς, Hsch.

ἡμίσεύω, (ἥμισυς) *halve*, LXXPs.54(55).24, Aq.Ge.33.1.

2. *boil down to one half*, *Hippiatr*.2.

ἡμῐσιάζω, *halve*, Asclep.*Tact*.12.11: **-σειάζω,** Hero *Geom*.7.4 (Pass.), al.

ἡμίσικλον, τό, *half*-σίκλος, J.*AJ*7.13.1: **-σίκλιον,** Hsch.

ἡμίσιος, (A), v. ἡμίθεος.

ἡμίσιος (B), = ἥμισυς, *MAMA*1.301 (Phrygia); also **ἡμύσιος** *AJA*36.455 (S. Galatia).

ἡμίσκουτον, τό, *half*-σκούτα, Hero *Mens*.14.

ἡμίσοαγκωνοειδής, ές, *shaped like an elbow*, Bito 58.9.

ἡμίσον, v. ἥμισος.

ἡμίσοφος, ον, *half-wise*, Luc.*Herm*.15, *Bis Acc*.8.

ἡμίσπάθιον [ᾰ], τό, *half-spatula*, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.14.4, 23.66, Leonid.ap.Paul.Aeg.6.78.

ἡμίσπαστος, ον, *half pulled down*, Str.17.3.12; *half-torn away*, *AP*10.21 (Phld.).

ἡμίσπῐθᾰμιαῖος, α, ον, *of half a span*, σπλῆνες πλάτος -ιαῖοι Hp.*Fract*.29.

ἡμίσπίθἄμος [πῐ], ον, = foreg., Ph.*Bel*.56.4.

ἡμίσπονδος, ον, *half bound by treaty*, Poll.6.30.

ἡμίστἄδιαῖος, α, ον, *of half a stadium*, Luc.*VH*1.1.40, etc.

ἡμίστάδιον [ᾰ], τό, *half-stadium*, Plb.3.54.7, Str.17.1.48, Ath.Mech.8.8.

ἡμίστάθμιον, τό, *half a* στάθμιον, *PMich*.II 127 ii 4 (A.D. 45/6).

ἡμίστἄτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = sq., prob. in *IG*12(3).1638 (Thera;).

ἡμίστάτηρον [ᾰ], τό, *half*-στατήρ, *IG*1.917 (prob.), *SIG*218.25 (Olbia, iv B.C.), *Schwyzer*701 (Erythrae, v. B.C.), Arist.*Fr*.529, cf. Hsch. s.v. ἡμίχα.

ἡμίστίχιον [τῐ], τό, *half-line, half-verse*, D.H.*Comp*.26, Hipparch.1.4.9, S.E.*M*.1.165, Iamb.*VP*29.162.

ἡμίστρἄτιώτης, ου, ὁ, *half-soldier*, Luc.*Bacch*.3 codd. (dub.l.).

ἡμίστρόγγῠλος, ον, *half-round*, Id.*Ocyp*.97.

ἡμίστρόφιον, τό, f.l. for στροφεῖον, Poll.4.127.

ἡμῐσύδουλος [ῠ], ὁ, *half a slave*, Man.4.600.

ἡμῐσύθλαστος, ον, *half-crushed*, Hsch.

ἡμισύνθεσις, εως, ἡ, *half-set*, *POxy*.741.15 (pl., ii A.D.).

ἥμῐσυς, εια, υ, gen. ἡμίσεος Hdt.2.126, Th.2.78, 4.83, X.*Oec*.18.8, Pl.*Smp*.205e, *IG*2.1612.267, D.23.213, etc. (ἡμίσεως is sts. a v.l., as in Th. ll.cc., and is found in later writers, as Dsc.2.70); also as fem., Th.4.104; later contr. ἡμίσους D.H.4.17, Plu.*Mar*.34, etc. (as fem., LXX3Ki.16.9): nom. and acc. pl. masc., Ion. ἡμίσεες, -εας, Il.21.7, Hdt.9.51, Att. ἡμίσεις Th.3.20, Pl.*Tht*.154c (ἡμίσεας is preferred by Phryn.*PS* p.73 B.): neut. pl. ἡμίσεα Th.4.16, Pl.*R*.438c, later ἡμίση D.36.36 (cod. S.), al., *IG*2.1678.23, Thphr.*Char*.30.16, *IG*12(5).872.107 (Tenos), *SIG*588.4 (Delos, ii B.C.), etc.: Ion. fem. ἡμίσεᾰ Hdt.5.111 (hyperion. -σέη Luc.*Syr.D*.14), acc. pl. -έας Hdt.8.27, also acc. sg. ἡμίσεαν *IG*2.1055.16, 1059.14, gen. ἡμισέας Pl.*Men*.83c: also acc. sg. fem. ἡμίση *PTeb*.815 fr. 10 ii 8 (iii B.C.); Boeot. fem. hἔμιττα *SEG*24.361 (sp. hμ-, Thespiae, iv B.C.; cf. ἡμίτεια), **ἧμυσυς** (assim.), *Rev.Phil*.54.192 (Erythrae, v B.C.), *IG*2.43*A*45 (iv B.C.), *PEleph*.20.40 (iv B.C.), *IG*11(2).161*A*23 (Delos, iii B.C.), *UPZ*54.6 (ii B.C.), etc.: neut. **ἥμισον,** τό, *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.8 (Locr., v B.C.), *SIG*1011.7 (Chalcedon, iii/ii B.C.), ib. 671*A*13 (Delph., ii B.C.), *BGU*183.41 (i A.D.): pl. ἥμισα *SIG*56.7 (Argos, v B.C.); also **ἥμισσον,** τό, *SEG*31.825 (Halaesae, Sicily, ii B.C.). ib.306.14 (Arc. iv B.C.), 1009.20 (Ephesus, iii/ii B.C.): pl. ἥμισσα ib.240*P* (Delph., iv B.C.): acc. pl. τοὺς ἡμίσους *Not.Arch*.4.20 (Cyrene, Aug.) Aeol. **αἴμισυς** *IG*12(2).1.9, 11 (Mytilene iv B.C.), Theoc.29.5:—*half*,

I. as Adj., ἡμίσεες λαοί *half* the people, ἡ. δ᾽ ἄρα λαοὶ ἐρητύοντο .. ἡ. δ᾽ ἀναβάντες ἐλαύνομεν Od.3.155 sq., cf. Il.21.7. (elsewh. Hom. uses only neut. ἥμισυ as Subst. (v. infr. II)); τοὺς ἡμίσεας ἀποστέλλειν Hdt.9.51, cf. Th.3.20, X.*Cyr*.2.1.6, etc. ἥμισυς λόγος *half* the tale, A.*Eu*.428 (λόγου cod. Med.); τὸ ἥμισυ τεῖχος Th.2.78; ὁ ἥ. ἀριθμός Pl.*Lg*.946a: c. gen., like a Comp., τὸ ὕψος ἥμισυ ἐτελέσθη οὗ διενοεῖτο *half of* what he intended, Th.1.93: metaph., οὐδ᾽ ἂν ἥμισυς ἑαυτοῦ γένοιτο πρὸς ἀρετήν Pl.*Lg*.647d (οὐ δι᾽ ἥμισυν stands for οὐ διήμ. '*half-and-half*', ib.806c), regul. Adv. ἡμισέως ῥηθέν *half*-said, Pl.*R*.601c.

2. in Prose also with the Subst. in gen. and giving its gender and number to ἥμισυς, τῶν νήσων τὰς ἡμισέας Hdt.2.10; τῶν ἀνδραπόδων τὰ ἡμίσεα Id.6.23; αἱ ἡμίσειαι τῶν νεῶν *half of* the ships, Th.8.8; οἱ ἡμίσεις τῶν ἄρτων X.*Cyr*.4.5.4; ὁ ἥμισυς τοῦ ἀριθμοῦ Pl.*Phd*.104a; τοῦ χρόνου D.20.8: abs., οἱ ἡ. *half* of them, Th.3.20.

II. as Subst. in neut., ἥ. τιμῆς, ἐνάρων, ἀρετῆς, Il.9.616, 17.231, Od.17.322; τὸ μὲν .., τὸ δ᾽ ἥ. Il.13.565; πλέον ἥ. παντός Hes.*Op*.40, Pl.*R*.466c; ὑπὲρ ἥ. πάντων X.*Cyr*.3.3.47; ἥ. οὗ δεῖ Pl.*Phd*.77c, etc.; ἐν ἡμίσει τῆς νυκτός at *mid*night, LXXJd.16.3: usu. c. Art., τὸ ἥ. τοῦ στρατοῦ Th.4.83, etc.; also τὤμισυ Hes.*Op*.559, *Schwyzer*701 (Erythrae, v B.C.); θἤμισυ Ar.*Lys*.116: indecl., ἀπὸ τοῦ ἥ. LXXEx.30.15; τῷ ἥ. φυλῆς ib.Nu.32.33: pl., τῆς χορείας τὰ ἡμίσεα Pl.*Lg*.672e; ἄρτων ἡμίσεα X.*An*.1.9.26; ῥαφανίδων τὰ ἡ. Thphr. l.c.: after Numerals, ἐν δυοῖν καὶ ἡμίσει ἡμέρας *IG*2.1673.73; δεκατεττάρων καὶ ἡμίσους Str.2.5.39; μνῶν .. δώδεκα καὶ ἡμίσους D.H.4.17; τετραποδίαν μίαν καὶ ἥμισυ *IG*1.373.28; without καὶ, μυριάδων ἑπτὰ ἡμίσους Plu.*Mar*.34: indecl., τριῶν ἥμισυ σταδίων Str.8.6.21, cf. *PTeb*.110.5 (i B.C.), Plu.*Cat.Mi*.44, etc.: as Adv., ἥ. μὲν νύμφην .., ἥ. δ᾽ αὖτε ὄφιν Hes.*Th*.298, cf. Pi.*N*.10.87, Call.*Dian*.90: so in pl., τὰ μὲν ἡμίσεα φιλόπονος, τὰ δὲ ἡ. ἄπονος Pl.*R*.535d: with Preps., οὐδ᾽ εἰς ἥ. not *half*, Ar.*Th*.452:

b. ἥμισυ, τό, = ἡμίεκτον, Hsch.

2. fem., ἡ ἡμίσεια (sc. μοῖρα), τῇ ἡμισείᾳ τῆς γῆς Th.5.31; ἡ ἡ. τοῦ τιμήματος Pl.*Lg*.956d; οὐ γὰρ ἐφ᾽ ἡμισείᾳ χρηστὸν εἶναι δεῖ *by halves*, D.19.277; ἐξ ἡμισείας Luc.*Cat*.1, Artem.1.26, S.E.*M*.10.145. (ἡμισυ- fr. ἡμιτυ-, ἡμισσο- fr. ἡμιτϝο-, cf. ἡμίτεια, ἡμιτύεκτον; enlarged fr. ἡμι-.)

ἡμῐσύτρῐτον, τό, *a third half*, i.e. *one and a half*, Archil.167. **-χοῖνιξ,** ικος, ἡ, = ἡμιχοῖνιξ, Hdn.Gr.2.261.

ἡμῐσύχοιρος, sine expl., ibid.

ἡμισφἄγής, ές, *half-slain* Ps.-Callisth.21.13, *Gloss*.

ἡμισφαίριον, τό, *hemisphere*, Alex.261.7, Pl.*Ax*.371b, Hero *Spir*.1.8, Porph.*Antr*.24, etc.: dual in Ph.2.155.

ἡμισφήκιον, τό, archit., *half*-σφήξ, *half-chevron*, *Inscr.Délos*403.17 (ii B.C.); cf. σφήκιον, σφηκίσκος.

ἡμισχετος, ον, *half-related* (cf. ἄσχετος 3), σχέσις Olymp.*in Phd*.p.19 N.; τὸ ἡ. τῆς προνοίας Dam.*Pr*.131. Adv. -τως ibid.

ἡμισχοινον, τό, *half a schoenus*, *Tab.Hercl*.1.29, al., *AB*263.

ἡμισωμα, ατος, τό, *half-solid* (i.e. *vaporous*) *substance*, Anon.Alch.7.14.

ἡμισωρᾰκιον, τό, *a half*-σώρακος, τοξευμάτων *IG*2.142*a*.344 (Athens, iv B.C.).

ἡμιταινίδιον, τό, *half a* ταινία, *PSI*7.858.9 (iii B.C.).

ἡμιτᾰλαντιαῖος, α, ον, *in which the prize is half a talent*, ἀγών *CIG*2810.19 (Aphrod.), *IGRom*.4.161 (Cyzicus).

ἡμιτάλαντον [τᾰ], τό, *a half-talent*, as a weight, χρυσοῦ Il.23.751, cf. *IG*1.371.6; πένθ᾽ ἡμιτάλαντα Is.7.44; τρίτον ἡμιτάλαντον *two talents and a half*, ἕνατον ἡ., = 8½, Hdt.1.50, 51, cf. Poll.9.54, *EM*744.25.

ἡμιτάρῑχος [ᾰ], ον, *half-salted*, = ἡμίνηρος, Archestr.*Fr*.38.7, Ael.*NA*13.2.

ἡμίτεια, ἡ, (fem. of *ἥμιτυς) prob. = ἡμίεκτον, *SIG*998.9 (Epid., v B.C.), *IG*11(2).147*A*8 (Delos, iv/iii B.C.), also **ἡμίτεα** *IG*7.2712 (Acraephia; cf. *BCH*62.156); **ἡμιτία** *SEG*16.848 (Caesarea, ημμ- lapis).

ἡμιτέλεια, ἡ, (τέλος) *remission of half the tribute*, ἡ. τῶν κακῶν ἐδέδοτο Luc.*Nec*.14.

ἡμιτέλειος, ον, *half-complete*, ἀριθμητικόν *SB*4415.12, *BGU*330.6 (both ii A.D.).

ἡμιτέλεστος, ον, (τελέω) *half-finished*, Th.3.3, dub. in D.H.1.59, etc.; of a lady's hair, *half-done*, Aeschin.Socr.18; of a child, Nonn.*D*.1.5.

ἡμιτέλέω, *complete one-half of*, χρόνον *Ath.Mitt*.25.412 (Pergam.).

ἡμιτέλής, ές, (τέλος) *half-finished*, δόμος ἡ. a house *but half complete*, i.e. childless, Il.2.701; βίος Str.7.3.3, cf. Luc.*DMort*.19.1; Ὀλύμπιον Dicaearch.1.1; ἡ. θάλαμος *AP*7.627 (Diod.); ἡ. νίκη D.H.2.42; φωναί Id.Comp.14; ἐνέργειαι Aret.*SD*1.7; of a child, Luc.*Sacr*.5; οὐδὲν ἡμιτελὲς καταλείπειν X.*Cyr*.8.1.3; ἡ. ἀφιέναι D.H.*Th*.9; ἡ. ἀνήρ, opp. τελείως ἀγαθός, X.*Cyr*.3.3.38; ἡ. περὶ λόγους D.H.*Dem*.23; ἡ. τὴν ἀρετήν Ph.2.199. Adv. -λῶς Longin.ap.Porph.*Plot*.19.

ἡμιτεσσέριον, τό, a liquid measure, αἴνου *Inscr.Prien*.362.16 (iv B.C.).

ἡμιτετάρτεον or **-τετάρτεων**, τό, *half a* τεταρτεύς, *IG*1[3].250.A20, 25, B3 (Attica, v B.C.).

ἡμιτέταρτον, τό, a weight, = $^1/_8$ μνᾶ, *Ann.dell'Inst.*37.201, *SEG*31.154(b) (hēμι-, Attica, v B.C.).

2. = ¾, ἡ. ὕδρευμα *PFlor*.50.99.

ἡμιτετράγωνος [ᾰ], hyperdor. **ἁμ-,** ον, *forming half a square*, of the isosceles right-angled triangle, Speus.ap.*Theol.Ar*.63, Ti.Locr.98a, b, Simp.*in Cael*.638.3.

ἡμιτέχνιον, τό, *half* (i.e. *trivial*) *art*, Sch.D.T.p.110 H.

ἡμιτία, v. ἡμίτεια.

ἡμιτιεύς· ἡμισευτής, Hsch.: **ἡμίτιον**· τετράχουν, Id.

ἡμιτμής, ῆτος, ὁ, ἡ, = ἡμίτομος I, Man.4.6.

ἡμιτμητος, ον, (τέμνω) gloss on ἡμιδάϊκτος, Sch.Opp.*H*.2.287.

ἡμιτομίας, ου, ὁ, (τομή) *half an eunuch*, Sch.Theoc.3.4.

ἡμιτομος, ον, (τέμνω) *cut in two*, ξύλα *IG*1.313.98; ἄντυξ Mosch.2.88.

2. of the moon, *half-full*, *Theol.Ar*.12.

II. as Subst., **-τομος,** ὁ, a kind of *cup*, Pamphil.ap.Ath.11.470d.

2. -τομον, τό, *half*, Hdt.7.39, 9.37, *Inscr.Délos*298*A*182 (iii B.C.), *AP*9.137; κύκλου Ael.*NA*15.4; ἡμίτομα ᾠῶν Alex.261.10:—also **-τόμιον,** τό, *flat side of a half-bean*, Dsc.2.105, v.l. in Luc.*VH*1.2.38.

b. *lozenge-shaped bandage*, = ἡμιρρόμβιον, Hp.*Off*.7, Gal.18(2).732.

ἡμιτονιαῖος, α, ον, *consisting of a semitone*, Aristox.*Harm*.p.52 M., Theo Sm.p.53 H.; ὑπεροχή Ptol.*Harm*.2.9.

ἡμιτόνιον, τό, *semitone*, Philol.6, Aristox.*Harm*.p.21 M., al., D.H.*Comp*.11, Arr.*Epict*.2.11.2, etc.

II. *half the skein* or *bundle of gut* in a torsion-engine, Ph.*Bel*.68.46, Hero *Aut*.2.6.

2. *one of the two frames containing the* τόνος in such an engine, Id.Bel90.4.

ἡμιτονον, τό, *semitone*, Alex.Eph. in *Suppl.Hell*.21.15, 19.

ἡμιτρής, ῆτος, ὁ, ἡ, *half-bored*, Choerob.*in Theod*.1.185.

ἡμιτρῐβᾰκός, όν, *half-worn*, στρῶμα Pach.*Reg.* in *PG*40.952a.

ἡμιτρῐβής, ές, (τρίβω) *half worn out*, χλαμύς *PCair.Zen*.92.5 (iii B.C.), cf. *CPR*27.8 (ii A.D.), Sch.Ar.*Pl*.729.

II. *blunt*, ξοῖς *BCH*35.43 (Delos); λείστριον ib.8.323 (ibid.), written εἱμιτριβ-, *PMich*.inv.3163.9, 13 (*TAPhA*92.258, iii A.D.).

ἡμιτρίγωνος [ῐ], hyperdor. **ἁμ-,** ον, *forming half a triangle*, τρίγωνον, of the triangles made by drawing a perpendicular from an angle of an equilateral triangle, Speus.ap.*Theol.Ar*.63: neut. as Subst., Ti.Locr.98a, Simp.*in Cael*.561.13.

ἡμιτρῐταῖος, α, ον, of a fever, *semitertian*, Hp.*Epid*.1.2, Gal.17(1).233: **-τριταϊκός,** ή, όν, Ptol.*Tetr*.199.

ἡμιτρῐτον, τό, *the sixth part* (of a mina), Inscr. on a weight, *CIG*8535.

ἡμιτριψις, εως, ἡ, *half-massage*, Gal.18(2).873.

ἡμίτρωτος, ον, gloss on ἡμιδαής, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.716.

ἡμιτύβιον [ῡ], τό, *linen cloth, towel*, *napkin*, Sapph.116, Hp.*Art*.37, Ar.*Pl*.729; of a kind of material, *Michel*832.23 (Samos, iv B.C.), [ἡ]μιτυβίων ἐπ[πορικῶ]ν ἱστούς *PHels*.7.6 (ii B.C.). (Egypt. acc. to Poll.7.71:—in codd. sts. **ἡμιτύμβιον,** as in Aret.*CD*1.3, v.l. in Lib.*Decl*.26.42, which is interpr. by Suid., *a half* (i.e. *small*) *grave*; but prob. this form is due to the copyists, who wished to find a meaning in the word.)

ἡμιτύεκτον, τό, = ἡμιέκτεων, *GDI*4957*a*4 (Crete).

ἡμιτύλιον [ῠ], τό, *half a* τύλη, *BGU*40.12 (pl., iii A.D.).

ἡμιτυμπάνιστος [ᾰ], ον, sine expl. (cf. ἀποτυμπανίζω), Poll.6.160; = ἡμιθανής, Hsch. (-στής cod.).

ἡμιϋπνος, ον, *half-asleep*, *Gloss*.

ἡμιΰφαντος [ῠ], ον, *half-woven*, Aen.Tact.29.6.

ἡμιϋφής, ές, = foreg., *IG*2.1522.26, 1524.213, etc.

ἡμιφᾰής, ές, *half-shining*, = ἡμιφανής, λάρναξ *AP*7.478 (Leon., sed leg. ἡμιχανεῖ).

ἡμιφάλακρος [φᾰ], ον, *half-bald*, ib.11.132 (Lucill.).

ἡμιφᾰνής, ές, (φαίνομαι) *half-visible*, Str.17.1.32, Gr.Naz. in *PG*37.764a.

ἡμιφάριον [ᾱ], τό, (φᾶρος) *half-robe*, Aristaenet.1.4, Suid., Hsch.

ἡμιφᾰτος, ον, *half* (cf. δίφατος), Id.

ἡμιφαυλος, ον, *half-knavish*, Luc.*Bis Acc*.8.

ἡμιφαυστος, ον, *half-lit*, Poll.6.160.

ἡμιφι, τό, *half*-φῖ, 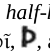, a musical note, Gaud.*Harm*.21, 22.

ἡμιφλεκτος, ον, *half-burnt*, App.*BC*5.88, Luc.*DDeor*.13.2; by love, Theoc.2.133; *half-cooked*, Hp.*Epid*.2.6.29.

ἡμιφόριον, τό, *half-subscription*, *SIG*1109.40 (Athens, ii A.D.).

ἡμιφόρμιον, τό, *half a* φορμός, Demioprat.ap.Poll.10.169.

ἡμιφρακτος, ον, *half-fenced*, Id.6.160.

ἡμιφῠής, ές, (φυή) *half-grown*, Men.1014.

ἡμιφωνος, ον, *half-pronounced*, λέξις Aristaenet.1.10.

2. Subst. ἡμίφωνον, τό, *a semi-vowel*, as ρ σ, Arist.*Po*.1456[b]27, Phld.*Po*.2.16, D.H.*Comp*.14, D.T.631.16, etc.

II. *half able to speak*, Gal.*UP*6.3; *half-vocal*, of certain signs of the Zodiac, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.166, Vett.Val.5.24:—hence **-φωνία,** ἡ, Steph.*in Hp*.1.184 D.

ἡμιφωσώνιον, τό, a kind of *garment*, Ar.*Fr*.784; cf. φώσσων.

ἡμίχα· ἡμιστάτηρα, Hsch.

ἡμιχανής, ές, *half-open*, v. ἡμιφαής.

ἡμίχῖον, τό, a measure, *half a* χῖον, *PCair.Zen*.12.17 (iii B.C.), etc.

ἡμίχλωρος, ον, *half-green*, *Gloss*.

ἡμίχοαῖος, α, ον, *holding a half-* χόος, Thphr.*HP*9.6.4, w. dissim. of aspirates, ἡμικοαῖα (n. pl.) *SEG*35.134.31 (Athens, iv B.C.).

ἡμίχοεῖος, α, ον, = foreg., *PCair.Zen*.353.16 (iii B.C.).

ἡμίχοινίκιον [ῐκ], τό, *half*-χοῖνιξ, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.50, *IG*2.1013.21, Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.7.18.

ἡμίχοινῖκος, ον, *holding a half*-χοῖνιξ: τὸ ἡ. *a half*-χοῖνιξ, Thphr.*HP*8.45, Dsc.5.72.

ἡμίχοῖνιξ, ῐκος, ἡ, *half*-χοῖνιξ, v.l. in Hp.*Nat.Mul*.50, *Morb*.3.17.

ἡμίχοιρον, τό, = ἡμισύχοιρος, Hsch. s.v. δέλιχρα.

ἡμίχολώδης, ες, *half-bilious*, dub.l. in Hp.*Epid*.7.29.

ἡμίχοον, τό, *half*-χόος, Id.*Int*.42 (in pl. ἡμίχοα, as *SIG*1027.15 (Cos), Arist.*HA*627b3); also ἡμίχα, *Inscr.Délos*104.132 (364 B.C.), Lang *Ath.Agora* XXI B15 (iv B.C.). *IG*11(2).199*B*80 (Delos, iii B.C.); -χόεα Hp.*Morb*.3.17: contr. **-χουν** Arist.*Ath*.69.2, *IG*1.188.22, *PAmh*.2.93.12 (ii A.D.).

ἡμίχόριον, τό, *half-chorus, semi-chorus*, Poll.4.107, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.586.

ἡμίχρηστος, ον, *half-good*, Arist.*Pol*.1315b9.

ἡμίχρύσους [ῡ], ὁ, *half-stater*, Anaxandr.5: **-χρῡσον** τό, *CIG*2855.31 (*Milet*, ii B.C.), *Annuario*6/7.407, *SEG*34.95.36, al. (Athens, ii B.C.).

ἡμίχώνη, ἡ, *half*-χώνη, Kretschmer *Griech.Vaseninschr*.p.143.

ἡμίχώριον, τό, *half of an office* or *liturgy jointly undertaken*, *POxy*.1413.1 (iii A.D.).

ἡμίχωστος, ον, (χώννυμι) = Lat. *semirutus*, *Gloss*.

ἡμίψίλιον [ψῑ], τό, ψιλή *of half size*, *PSI*7.858.3 (iii B.C.), *PLond.ined*.2095 (iii B.C.).

ἡμίψυκτος, ον, *half-dried*, Str.15.1.18:—also **-ψῠγής,** ές, κόνυζα *Gp*.2.27.9; *half-cooled*, κλίβανα Dsc.3.86, cf. Paul.Aeg.3.54

ἡμίψῡχος, *semianimis*, *Gloss*.

ἡμίωβελιαῖος, α, ον, *costing* or *worth half an obol*, *PCair.Zen*.19.5 (iii B.C.):—less correctly written **-ωβολιαῖος,** κρέα Ar.*Ra*.554; *as large as a half-obol*, X.*Mem*.1.3.12. (-βελιαῖος shd. prob. be restored.)

ἡμίωβέλιον, τό, *half-obol*, *IG*1.6.90, Eup.154, Aeschin.Socr.41, Arist.*Rh*.1374b26, *IG*11.(2).287*A*40 (Delos, iii B.C.), etc.:—less correctly **-ωβόλιον,** X.*An*.1.5.6 codd., Arist.*Fr*.589 codd. Poll., Thphr.*Char*.6.9, Dsc.4.175:—**ώβολον** Thphr.*Lap*.46 (-ος cod.), Sor.1.63 (v.l.), Hdn.*Epim*.204: Dor. **-ωδέλιον,** τό, *GDI*2562.26 (Delph.), *IG*14.2406.77: Boeot. **ἑμνιωβέλιον,** τό, *Supp.Epigr*.3.356.5, 7 (Acraeph., iii B.C.), *SEG*30.1222.B1 (Tarentum, iv/iii B.C.)

ἡμίωρία, ἡ, (ὥρα) *half-hour*, Dam.*Pr*.389.

ἡμίωριαῖος, α, ον, *lasting half an hour*: neut. as Subst., Phlp.*in Ph*.802.15.

ἡμίώριον, τό, = ἡμιωρία, Men.1015, Str.2.5.36, Hipparch.2.4.2, Cleom.1.6, Apoc.8.1 (v.l. **ἡμίωρον**), Dsc.1.33.

ἧμμαι, v. ἅπτω.

ἡμοιρικοί (-ρηκώς, *La*.)· μὴ μετέχοντες (-χων *La*.), Hsch.; cf. ἄμοιρος.

ἥμορος, ον, = ἄμοιρος, Hsch., Phot.:—fem. **ἡμορίς,** ίδος, A.*Fr*.165: **ἡμόριξεν·** ἄμοιρον ἐποίησεν. Hsch. (ἥμορος Ion. form = Aeol. ἄμμορος (q.v.).)

ἦμος, Dor. **ἆμος,** Adv. of Time, correl. to τῆμος, *at which time, when*, in Hom., freq. in protasi with τῆμος, τῆμος ἄρα .., τῆμος δή .., etc., in apodosi (v. τῆμος); ἆμος .., τᾶμος .. Theoc.13.25; ἦ. .., δὴ τότε Il.1.475, al.: folld. by δὴ τότ᾽ ἔπειτα Od.17.1; by καὶ τότε δή Il.8.68; by καὶ τότ᾽ ἔπειτα 1.477; by καὶ τότε δή ῥα 16.779; by ἄρα or ῥά alone, Od.2.1, 19.428, cf. S.*Aj*.935 (lyr.); by τηνικαῦτα Hdt.4.28; by τότε S.*Tr*.155: rarely without some particle in apodosi, as Od.3.491, E.*Hec*.915 (lyr.); ἦ. ὅτε A.R.4.267, 452, 1310, Orph.*A*.120, *IG*14.1389 i 25, etc.: rarely with Subj., without ἄν, ἦ. δ᾽ ἠέλιος .. οὐρανὸν ἀμφιβεβήκῃ Od.4.400; ἦ. ἥλιος δύνῃ Hp.*Mul*.1.23, cf. *Prorrh*.2.4 (v.l.).

2. with pres., *while, so long as*, S.*Tr*.531: or impf., Id.*OT*1134.

ἡμοσύνη, ἡ, (ἥμων) *skill in throwing* or *shooting*, Hsch.

ἡμουλίτρινος, ον, = ἡμιλιτριαῖος, κόβαθρον ἡ. *PCol*.188.9 (A.D. 320).

ἡμῠόεις, εσσα, εν, *dropping*, v.l. in Nic.*Th*.626.

ἡμύσιος, v. ἡμίσιος (B).

ἡμύω, aor. ἤμυσα (v. infr.): pf. part. ἡμυκώς Sch.Nic.*Th*.626; cf. ὑπ-εμνήμυκε:—Ep. Verb *bow down, sink*, Hom., only in Il., ἑτέρωσ᾽ ἤμυσε κάρη πήληκι βαρυνθέν 8.308; ἤμυσε καρήατι, of a horse, 19.405; of a corn field, ἐπί τ᾽ ἠμύει ἀσταχύεσσιν 2.148: metaph., of cities, *totter, fall*, τῶ κε τάχ᾽ ἠμύσειε πόλις Πριάμοιο ἄνακτος ib.373; rare in Trag., χρόνῳ δ᾽ .. ἤμυσε στέγος S.*Fr*.864; later, simply, *fall, perish*, οὔνομα δ᾽ οὐκ ἤμυσε Λεωνίδου *AP*7.715 (Leon.).

II. trans., *cause to fall, ruin*, πόλιν Musae.*Fr*.22. (In Hom. ῠ in pres., ῡ in aor. 1; but ῡ in pres. κατ-ημύουσιν A.R.3.1400, cf. Opp.*H*.1.228, Nic.*Al*.453; ῠ in aor., *AP*9.262 (Phil.), but ῡ ib.7.715 (v. supr.); cf. ἀμύω, ἐπημύω.)

ἡμφισβητημένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass., (ἀμφισβητέω) *in a questionable manner*, [διαλέκτους] προσφέρεσθαι dub. in Phld.Rh.*Supp*.p.56 S.

ἡμωδίαν· αἱμωδίαν and **ἡμωδίασαν·** ἐνάρκησαν (ἠνάρχ- cod.), αἱμωδίασαν, Hsch.; Att. acc. to Moer.

ἧμων, v. ἀμάω (A).

ἥμων, ονος, ὁ, (ἵημι) *thrower, darter*, ἥ. ἄνδρες Il.23.886.

ἤν (A), contr. fr. εἰ ἄν and ἐάν (q.v.).

ἦν (B), Interject. *see there!* ἤν, οὐχ ἡδύ*;* Ar.*Eq*.26; ἤν, μεθίεμεν Id.Pl.75; ἀλλ᾽ ἢν χιτών σοι Men.148; ἤν, τότε βακχίαζε .. χθών Philod.Scarph.14; also ἢν ἰδού Pratin.Lyr.1.15, Ar.*Ra*.1390, Herod.1.4, Luc.*DMort*.10.10, Anach.1, Alciphr.*Fr*.6.6, cf. Theoc.8.26; folld. by καὶ δή, E.*HF*867, Ar.*Pax*327:—also **ἠνίδε** (i.e. ἢν ἴδε) Pl.*Epigr*.20, Theoc.2.38, Call.*Del*.132; with τοι, Theoc.1.149, 3.10.

ἦν, v. ἠμί, εἰμί (*sum*).

ἦνα, inf. ἦναι, v. αἴνω.

ἠναγκασμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass., (ἀναγκάζω) *perforce*, D.H.*Pomp*.3 (dub.l.).

Ηναῖος, ὁ, name of month, *Hesperia*27.75.14 (*c*.200 B.C., unknown provenance).

ἠνᾰκᾰτιοι, v. ἐνακόσιοι.

ἠναντιωμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass., (ἐναντιόομαι) *in opposite ways*, διακεῖσθαι Phld.*Mus*. p.103 K.

ἤνατος, v. ἔνατος.

ἤνεγκα, ἤνεγκον, ἤνεικα, v. φέρω.

ᾔνεκα, v. αἰνέω.

ἠνεκής, ές, *bearing onwards*, i.e. *far-stretching*, ἠνεκέεσσι τρίβοις Nic.*Al*.592. Adv. -κέως *continuously, without break*, τὸ πάντων νόμι-μον .. ἠ. τέταται Emp.135.2: neut. ἠνεκές as Adv., Arat.445, Call.*Aet*.1.2.8; of Time, ἠνεκὲς αἰέν Emp.17.35, cf. Nic.*Al*.517, etc. (Found in early Ep. only in compds., such as διηνεκής.)

ἠνέμιον, τό, = ἀνεμώνη, v.l. for ἠρέμιον in Dsc.2.176.

ἠνεμ‹ο›ειδές· ἠχῶδες, Hsch.

ἠνεμόεις, Dor. **ἀνεμόεις** [ᾱ], εσσα, εν, (ἄνεμος) *windy, airy*, δι' ἄκριας ἠνεμοέσσας Od.9.400; προτὶ Ἴλιον ἠνεμόεσσαν Il.3.305, etc.; πτύχας ἠνεμοέσσας Od.19.432, cf. Tyrt.2.3, Pi.*O*.4.8, E.*Heracl*.781 (lyr.); of Places, Call.*Del*.11, D.P.472; οὔρεα ἠ. Id.1129, οὐρανὸν ἠνεμόεντα *h.Ven*.291.

2. of motion, *rapid, rushing*, αἰγίδες A.*Ch*.592 codd. (lyr.); αὔρα S.*Tr*.953 (lyr.); λαγωός Nic.*Th*.453; πέτευρον Man.6.444; ἀνεμόεν φρόνημα *high-soaring, airy* thought, S.*Ant*.354 (lyr.).

3. *stirred, waved by the wind*, ἐρινεός Il.22.145; *filled by the wind*, ἱστίον Pi.*P*.1.92.

ἠνεμόφοι-τος, ον, *walking on the wind*, βροντή Nonn.*D*.2.24; ψυχή ib.37.85; also **ἀνεμόφοιτος** Sch.Lyc.1119.

ἠνεμόφωνος, ον, *having the sound of rushing wind*, βροντή Jo.Gaz.2.164.

ἤετο, v. ἄνω (A), = ἀνύω.

ἦνθον, ες, ε, Dor. for ἦλθον, v. ἔρχομαι.

ἡνία (A), Dor. **ἁνία,** ίων, τά (v. sub fin.), *reins*, Il.5.226, Od.3.483, Hes.*Sc*.95, Pi.*P*.4.18, *I*.1.15: rare exc. in Poets, ἐφ' ἡνία, = ἐφ' ἡνίαν (v. sq.), Ael.*Tact*.19.12.

II. sg., **ἡνίον,** τό, *bit*, Poll.1.148. (I.-E. *n̥siyo-*, cf. Skt. *nāsyam* 'nose-rein', Ir. *éssi* 'reins'.)

ἡνία (B), Dor. **ἁνία,** ἡ, post-Hom., = foreg., *bridle, reins*, in pl., Pi.*P*.5.32, A.*Pers*.193, etc.; πρὸς ἡνίας μάχεσθαι Id.*Pr*.1010; εἰς τοὐπίσω ἑλκύσαι τὰς ἡ. Pl.*Phdr*.254c: less freq. in sg., A.*fr*.132b.4 R; Ἥλιε .. ἐπισχὼν χρυσό-νωτον ἡ. S.*Aj*.847; ἡ. χαλᾶν E.*Fr*.409: the sg. for *one rein*, ἔπειτα λύων ἡ. ἀριστεράν S.*El*.743; form ἁνία, Myc. *a-ni-ja* (fem. pl.).

2. metaph., Ἔρως .. ἡνίας ηὔθυνε παλιν-τόνους Ar.*Av*.17.39; δυοῖν γυναικοῖν ἄνδρ' ἕν' ἡνίας ἔχειν E.*Andr*.178; ἐφεῖναι καὶ χαλάσαι τὰς ἡ. τοῖς λογοις Pl.*Prt*.338a; παραλαβοῦσαι τῆς πόλεως τὰς ἡ. Ar.*Ec*.466; τούτῳ παραδώσω τῆς πυκνὸς τὰς ἡ. Id.*Eq*.1109; γαστρὸς πᾶσαν ἡ. κρατεῖν Men.*Mon*.81; τῷ δήμῳ τὰς ἡ. ἀνείς Plu.*Per*.11; ἐνδιδόναι τοῖς βουλήμασι τὰς ἡ. D.H.7.35; παρὰ τὴν ἡ. πράττειν Philostr.*Im*.2.18; πρὸς ταῖς ἡ., of high officials, *BCH*32.421 (Delos); ἐπὶ τῶν ἡ. LXX1Ma.6.28.

3. as a military term, ἐφ' ἡνίαν wheeling *to the left* (*the left being the bridle hand*), Plb.10.23.2, Ascl.*Tact*.10.2, Polyaen.4.3.21; [τὸν ἵππον] περισπάσας ἐφ' ἡνίαν τῷ χαλινῷ Plu.*Marc*.6; ἐξ ἡνίας, opp. ἐκ δόρατος, Plb.11.23.6.

II. *any leather thong*, esp. *sandal-thong*, ἡνίαι Λακωνικαί Ar.*Ec*.508.

ἤνια, τά, gen. pl. ἠνίων, = τῶν κεκομμενων, Hp.ap.Gal.19.103; cf. ἦνα.

ᾐνιγμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass., (αἰνίσσομαι) *as in a riddle, obscurely*, Plot.6.2.22.

ἠνίδε, v. ἤν (B).

ἡνίκᾰ [ῐ], Dor. **ἁνίκα** Pi.*P*.4.24, al., Theoc.5.41; Aeol. **ἄνικα** Id.29.33:—Adv. of Time, relat. to τηνίκα, *at the time when*, usu. with past tenses of ind., Od.22.198 (nowhere else in Hom.), Pi. l.c., S.*Aj*.1144, al., Th.7.73, Ar.*Nu*.607, Lys.19.4, Pl.*Grg*.509e, D.21.78, etc.; ἡνίκ' ἐχρῆν δύνειν, νῦν ἄρχεται ἡδύνεσθαι Timo 17: with pres. ind. ἡνίκαπερ X.*Cyr*.8.8.9: μετὰ τὴν ζωὴν .. ἡνίκ' οὐκ εἰσίν Phld.*Mort*.36; rarely *while*, ἡ. ἦν ἔτ' ἐν φάελ E.*Ion*726.

2. ἡνίκ' ἄν, like ὅταν, with Subj., of fut. time, *whenever*, S.*Ph*.880, *OT*1492: to denote repeated occurrence in pres. time Id.Ph.310, Ar.*Pax*1179, X.*Cyr*.1.24, etc.; ἔν shd. be restored in A.*Fr*.304.7; ἄν goes with Verb in ἡνίκ' ἂν ὠφέλει *when* it would have been to his advantage, D.29.16; but ἡνίκ' ἂν ἀνέβη ἡ νεφέλη, of repeated occurrence, LXXEx.40.36(30); without ἂν, *Cod.Just*.1.3.52.1, 6.4.4.1, al.

3. with opt. in orat.obliq., or to denote an uncertain or repeated occurrence in past time, *whenever*, S.*Ph*.705 (lyr.): also in orat.obliq., of future time, ἡνίκα .. ἀπείη *when* he should have been absent, Id.*Tr*.164; but ἡνίκ' ἂν ἡμεῖς μὴ δυναίμεθα, with implied, protasis, D.4.31; and so ἡνίκ' ‹ἂν› καταλαμβάνοιμι, εἰ τυγχάνοιμι X.*Oec*.11.14.

4. c. gen., ἡ. τοῦ χρόνου *at which point* of time, Ael.*NA*12.35.

5. ἡ. χρὴ φλε-βοτομεῖν *in which case* .., Orib.*Syn*.6.13.

6. after Verbs of knowing or remembering, οὐ μνημονεύεις .. ἡνίκα ..*;* S.*Aj*.1273; οἶδ' ἡνίκ' Αἴας εἷλκε Κασάνδραν E.*Tr*.70, cf. Ar.*Ec*.815.

ἡνίον, τό, v. ἡνία, τά.

ἡνιοποιεῖον, τό, *saddler's shop*, X.*Mem*.4.2.8.

ἡνιορράφος [ᾰ], ὁ, *saddler*, *Gloss*., *MAMA*3.741 (ιvιοραφ-, Isauria, Chr.).

ἡνιοστροφέω, *guide by reins, drive*, ἅρμα E.*Ph*.172.

ἡνιοστροφος (parox.), ὁ, *charioteer*, S.*El*.731.

II. ἡνιόστροφος, ον, Pass., *guided by reins*, ἡνιοστρόφου δρόμου A.*Ch*.1022 (sed leg. ἡνιοστροφῶ).

ἡνιοχαράτης (ἡνιοχάρτης *La*.)· διδάσκαλος ἱππικῆς τῶν νέων. Λάκωνες Hsch.

ἡνιοχεία (-ία v.l. in Pl.*Thg*.123d), ἡ, *chariot-driving*, Id.*Grg*.516e, al.: pl. Id.*Lg*.795a; ἡ. ἁρμάτων Hdn.1.13.8: generally, *conduct management*, τῆς μηχανῆς Plu.2.966f.

ἡνιοχεύς, έως, Ep. ῆος, ὁ, poet. for ἡνίοχος, ὑπὸ δ' ἔστρεφον ἡνιοχῆες Il.5.505; θρασὺν Ἕκτορος ἡνιοχῆα 8.312, cf. *APl*.5.337; *the constellation Auriga*, Nonn.*D*.1.178, al.

2. transf., *ruler, governor*, *SEG*33.940 (Ephesus, ?v A.D.); cf. ἡνίοχος I 4.

ἡνιοχευτικός, ή, όν, = ἡνιοχικός, ἀρετή Sch.Pi.*O*.10(11).82. Adv. -κῶς *Et.Gud*.672.29.

ἡνιοχεύω, Dor. **ἁν-,** poet. form of ἡνιοχέω, *act as charioteer*, ὁ μὲν νόθος ἡνιόχευεν Il.11.103, cf. 23.641, Od.6.319: metaph., *direct guide*, πηδαλίῳ .. ἔπι .. ἁνιοχεύων Alex.Aet.2: c. gen., τῆς ἐμῆς ψυχῆς ἡ. Anacr.4: c. acc., χορὸν ἡ. *IG*3.82*a*.

ἡνιοχέω, Lacon. **ἀνιοχίω** (v. ἀνιοχίων), *hold the reins*, ἀνωτέρω, .. κατωτέρω ταῖς χερσίν higher up or lower down, i.e. longer or shorter, X.*Eq*.7.10: c. acc., *drive*, abs. ὁμολογῶ ἑκουσίως .. ἡνιοχῖν [σ]οι ἐ[π]ὶ τοῖς σοῖς ἵπποις *POxy*.3135 (?A.D. 273/4), ἅρματα Hdt.4.193; λέοντας Luc.*DDeor*.12.2: metaph., Μουσῶν στόμαθ' ἡνιοχήσας Ar.*V*.1022; τὴν διάνοιαν Luc.*Am*.37; ἔθνεα .. φρεσὶν ἡ.

*Epigr.Gr.*922 (Emesa); τῆς ἱερᾶς κεφαλῆς τῆς πάντα -ούσης Lib.*Ep.*987.5: βασιλεύει καὶ ἡ. Plu.2.155a: rarely c. gen., συνωρίδος Pl.*Phdr.*246b:—Pass., *to be guided*, ib.253d, X.*Cyr.*6.1.29: metaph., of the months, *AP*7.482.

ἡνιοχη, ἡ, fem. of ἡνίοχος, a name of Hera, Paus.9.39.5.

ἡνιοχησις, εως, ἡ, = ἡνιοχεία, Pl.*Phdr.*246b, D.Chr.36.42; νεφέλης ὀπισθαφυλακούσης Ph.2.174.

ἡνιοχητικός, ή, όν, = sq., Procl.*in Prm.*p.520 S. (v.l. -οχικός).

ἡνιοχικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for driving*, εἶδος Pl.*Phdr.*2530 sq.; χιτὼν ἡ. a *driver's* coat, Callix.2; στολή Jul.*Or.*3.122c: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *the art of driving*, Pl.*Ion*538b. Adv. -κῶς Eust.1303.35.

ἡνιοχος, Dor. and Aeol. **ἀν-** Pi.*P.*5.50 (v.l. ἁν- as in *N.*6.66, but cf. ἀνιοχίω), Sapph.*Supp.*20a.19, ὁ: (ἡνία, ἔχω):—*one who holds the reins, driver, charioteer*, Il.8.89, etc.: sts.opp. παραιβάτης, 23.131; ἡ. θεράπων 5.580, 8.119; παρεβεβήκεε δέ οἱ ἡ. Hdt.7.40.

2. generally, *chariot-driver*, as in the games, etc., Pi.*P.*5.50, Ar.*Pax*905 (pl.), X.*HG*3.2.21, Pl.*Phdr.*254b, *PPetr.*3 p.180 (pl., iii B.C.), etc.; ὑποπτέρων ἵππων ἡ. Pl.*Criti.*116e.

b. *rider*, Thgn.260.

3. ὁ ἡ. τῆς νεώς *the helmsman*, Poll.1.98.

4. metaph., *one who guides, governs*, χειρῶν καὶ ἰσχύος ἀ. Pi.*N.*6.66; παλαισμοσύνας δεξιὸς ἡ. Simon.149; ἡ. τέχνης τραγικῆς *IG*2.2263 (iv B.C.); παντοίης ἀρετῆς ib. 7.2539.2 (Thebes); ἡ. κιθάρας, of a harper, Epigr.ap.St.Byz. s.v. Μίλητος: fem., αἰγίδος ἡ., of Athena, Ar.*Nu.*602; in Prose with οἷον prefixed, Pl.*Plt.*266e, etc.; of love, Plu.2.759d, Hermesian.7.84.

5. as Adj., *guiding*, γνώμη *Carm.Aur.*69; ἄνεμοι Man.5.153.

II. ἡνίοχοι, οἱ, at Athens, a class of rich citizens *who had to furnish chariots* for public service, Ael.Dion.*Fr.*196, Phot.

III. in pl., also, = ἔκφοροι (ἔκφορος III), Id.

IV. *the constellation Auriga*, Arat.156, Eudox.ap.Hipparch.1.2.10, etc.

ἠνίπᾰπε, v. ἐνίπτω.

***ἦνῖς**, ἡ, epith. of cows, of uncertain meaning (*yearling*, fr. ἔνος (c), acc. to *EM*432.2, Hsch.), used by Hom. only in acc. sg. and pl.: gen. ἤνῐος A.R.4.174:—βοῦς .. ἤνῑς ἠκέστας Il.6.94,275, 309; βοῦν ἤνιν εὐρυμέτωπον ἀδμήτην 10.292, Od.3.382. (ἦνιν codd. and Ptol. Oroandae ap.Hdn.Gr.2.71; ἤνιν Tyrannioibid.: perh. a stem in ῑ.)

ἡνίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of ἡνία (B) II, *small thong* or *strap*, cj. in Herod.7.22.

ἦνον, v. ἄνω (A), = ἀνύω.

ἠνορέη, Dor. **ἀνορέα,** ἡ, (ἀνήρ) poet. word for ἀνδρεία, *manhood, prowess*, ἠνορέῃ πίσυνοι καὶ κάρτεϊ χειρῶν Il.8.226; κάρτεΐ τε σθένεΐ τε πεποιθότας ἠνορέῃ τε 17.329; ἱπποσύνῃ τε καὶ ἠνορέηφι πεποιθώς 4.303; ἀλκῇ τ' ἠνορέῃ τε κεκάσμεθα Od.24.509; ἀνιρέας οὐκ ἀμπλακών Pi.*O.*8.67; *manly beauty*, ἠ. ἐρατεινήν Il.6.156; ὕδατος ἠ. its *strength*, Epigr.ap.Ael.*NA*10.40; *force*, πολλάκι τοι ῥέα μῦθος, ὅ κεν μόλις ἐξ-ανύσειεν ἠνορέῃ, τόδ' ἔρεξε A.R.3.189: in pl., *trimphs of manhood*, Pi.*N.*3.20. (Perh. fr. *ἀνορία with Aeol. -ρε- fr. -ρι-.) Hes.*Th.*516.

ἦνοψ, οπος, ὁ, ἡ, perh. *gleaming*, ἤνοπι χαλκῷ Il.16.408, 18.349, Od.10.360; οὐρανός Call.*Fr.anon.*24; πυρός ib.28. (Expld. as, = ἄν οψ, *not to be looked at, dazzling*, by Scholl. in Lexx., but ϝῆνοψ is prob. in Hom.)

ἤνπερ, related to εἴπερ, as ἤν (ἐάν) to εἰ, X.*An.*3.2.21, etc.; v. ἐάνπερ.

ἤνσει, Lacon.3 sg. impf. of ἀνθέω, Ar.*Lys.*1258.

ἤνυστρον, τό, *fourth stomach of ruminating animals*, Arist.*PA*674[b]15, *HA*507[b]9 (not the *first stomach*, as Poll.2.204, Hsch.); as a dish, Ar.*Eq.*356, 1179, Alex.273: pl., Diox.1:—written **ἔνυστρον** in LXXDe.18.3, Ma.2.3, ἔν- condemned by Phryn.140.

ἠνώγεα, ἠνώγει, v. ἄνωγα.

ἡνωμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass., (ἑνόω) *in one word* (e.g. καλὸς κἀγα-θός), Procl.*in Prm.*p.525 S.; *in a unity*, Id.*in Euc.*p.138 F., Dam.*Pr.*1; *together*, Hero *Geom.*12.53.

ἠνώχλουν, v. ἐνοχλέω.

ἦξα, v. ἀΐσσω, ᾄσσω:—but **ἦξα,** v. ἄγνυμι.

ηξις, εως, ἡ, (ἥκω) *coming*, v.l. for ἵξις in E.*Tr.*396 ap.*AB*99.

Ἠοῖαι, αἱ, title of a poem of Hesiod, of which each section began ἢ οἵη, Paus.9.31.5, Ath.10.428b.

ἠοῖος, α, ον, Ion. **ἠοῖος,** Dor. **ἀοῖος,** = ἑῷος, *of the morning*, ἀστήρ Ion. Lyr.*Fr.*10; ἠοῖαι σαίρεσκον Euph.53.2; ἡ ἠοίη (sc. ὥρα) *the morning*, πᾶσαν δ' ἠοίην .. Od.4.447, cf. Hsch.

2. *toward the dawn eastern*, ἠὲ πρὸς ἠοίων ἦ ἑσπερίων ἀνθρώπων Od.8.29; πρὸς θαλάσσης ἠοίης Hdt.4.100; πρὸς τοὺς ἠ. τῶν Λιβύων ib.160; πρὸς ἠοίην (sc. γῆν) towards *the East*, Call.*Del.*280. (Cf. ἠῷος.)

ἤομεν, 1 pl. impf. of εἶμι (*ibo*).

ἠονή, coined (fr. ὄνησις) as etym. of ἡδονή, Pl.*Cra.*419c.

ηόνιος, η, ον, contr. from ἠϊόνιος, *on the shore*, δῶμα *AP*7.383 (Phil.); ψάμμος ib.365 (Zonas or Diod.).

***ἦος**, v. ἕως.

ἡομοκᾶτος, ὁ, Lat. *evocatus* (mil. rank), Βάλβιλλος ἡουοκᾶτος *IGRom.*1.78, *MAMA*6.376; also ἡβοκᾶτος *IGBulg.*1570.4 (iii A.D.).

ἠπᾰνάω and -έω, *to be in want*, Hsch.: **ἠπᾰνία,** ἡ, *want*, Id., *EM*433.17, prob. l. in *AP*5.238 (Paul. Sil.), *AP*9.368.4 (Jul.).

ἠπάομαι, *mend, repair* (rare word for the common ἀκέομαι), τὰ ῥαγέντα τῶν ἱματίων Gal.*Thras.*25: abs., Id.*UP*3.1:—Med., aor.1 inf. ἠπήσασθαι Hes.*Fr.*172; κόσκινον Ar.*Fr.*227; ῥαγὲν ἱμάτιον Gal.*Thras.*5: pf. part. Pass., ἱμάτια ἠπημένα Aristid.2.307 J., cf. *BCH*51.326.

ἧπαρ, ἄτος, τό, (v. sub fin.) *liver*, Od.9.301, Gal.2.575, etc.; of various animals, as a favourite dish, κάπρου Ar.*Fr.*318.5; καπρίσκου Crobyl.7; [ἐρίφου] Euphro1.23; εἰ μὴ σὺ χηνὸς ἧπαρ ἔχεις Eub.101, cf. Ath.3.106f sq., Poll.6.49; φασγάνῳ οὗτα καθ' ἧπαρ Il.20.469; παῖσαι ὑφ' ἧπαρ or πρὸς ἧπαρ, S.*Ant.*1315, E.*Or.*1063; ὑφ' ἧπαρ πεπληγμένη S.*Tr.*931; ὑφ' ἥπατος φέρειν, of *pregnant* women, E.*Supp.*919 (lyr.): as the seat of the passions, anger, fear, etc., A.*Ag.*432 (lyr.), 792 (anap.), *Eu.*135, E.*Supp.*599 (lyr.); χολὴν οὐκ ἔχεις ἐφ' ἥπατι Archil.131; χωρεῖ πρὸς ἧπαρ .. δύη S.*Aj.*938; τήκειν ἧ. Call.*Aet.Oxy.*2079.8, cf. *Fr.*222; of love, χαλεπὸς γὰρ ἔσω θεὸς ἧπαρ ἄμυσσεν Theoc.13.71; τὸ μὲν θυμοειδὲς περὶ τὰν καρδίαν, τὸ δ' ἐπιθυματικὸν περὶ τὸ ἧπαρ Ti.Locr.100a, cf. Plu.2.450f.

II. *fruitful land*, Agroetas ap.Sch.A.R.2.1248.

III. = ἥπατος, Plin.*HN*32.149. (I.-E. *yēqu̯r̥t*, cf. Lat. *jecur*, Skt. *yákr̥t*.)

ἠπᾰτημένως, adv. (ἀπατάω), *mistakenly, erroneously*, Olymp.*in Grg.*251.13 W.

ἡπᾰτηρός, ά, όν, = ἡπατικός, δυσεντερία Steph.*in Hp.*1.130 D., Paul.Aeg.3.42.

ἡπᾰτιαῖος, α, ον, = ἡπατικός I, λοβός Hp.*Oss*.18.

ἡπᾰτίας, ου, ὁ, = ἡπατικός I, λοβοί Poll.2.215.

ἡπᾰτίζω, *to be liver-coloured*, Dsc.3.22, Aët.16.104(94).

2. *suffer from hepatic dropsy*, Diocl.*Fr*.46 (prob. l.).

ἡπᾰτικός, ή, όν, *of the liver*, πάθος Plu.2.733c; τὸ ἡπατικόν *divination from the liver*, Sch.rec.A.*Pr*.484.

II. *suffering from liver-complaint*, Dsc.2.70, Philagr.ap.Orib.5.19.7, *POxy*.1088.48; διάθεσις Dsc.1.109.

2. *for liver-complaint*, φάρμακον Gal.11.749.

ἡπᾰτιον, τό, Dim. of ἧπαρ, a common dish at Athens, Ar.*Fr*.506, Alc.Com.25, Alex.110.16, *PLond*.3.1259.36 (iv A.D), etc.

ἡπᾰτῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *of* or *in the liver*, δυσεντερία Gal.18(1).145; ἡ ἡ. (sc. φλέψ) the *vena cava ascendens*, Hp.*Oss*.10, Diog.Apoll.6, Arist.*HA*512[a]6.

2. *liver-coloured*, ἀλόη *Gp*.6.6.2, Alex.Trall.7.6; *hepatitis* [*gemma*], Plin.*HN*37.186.

II. as Subst., *liver-wort*, = εὐπατώριον, Ps.-Dsc.4.41.

ἡπᾰτοειδής, ές, *liver-like*, τῷ χρώματι Dsc.5.85.

ἥπᾰτος, ὁ, a fish of uncertain kind, Eub.61, Arist.*HA*508[b]19, Speus.ap.Ath.7.300e, Philotim.ap.Gal.6.720.

ἡπᾰτοσκοπέω, *inspect the liver for soothsaying*, LXXEz.21.21(26).

ἡπᾰτοσκοπία, ἡ, *inspecting of the liver*, Hdn.8.3.7.

ἡπᾰτοσκοπικός, ή, όν, *connected with soothsaying*, τέχνη Phleg.*Macr*.4, cf. Jul.*Gal*.298b.

ἡπᾰτοσκοπος, ον, *inspecting the liver, soothsaying*, Artem.2.69: ἡ. ἱερά, Hsch. s.v. ῥυτά.

ἡπᾰτουργός, όν, *liver-destroying*, epith. of Perseus, who killed the sea-monster by leaping down its throat sword in hand, Lyc.839.

ἡπᾰτοφᾰγέομαι, Pass., *to have one's liver eaten*, ὑπὸ γυπῶν S.E.*M*.1.286.

ἤπᾰφε, v. ἀπᾰφίσκω.

ἠπεδᾰνός, ή, όν, *weakly*, Il.8.104; *halting*, of Hephaistos, Od.8.311; ἄνδρες, χέρες, A.R.2.800, 3.82; λέων Babr.*Fab.Hex*.9; νόος Man.2.160; in Ion. Prose, ἠ. πῦρ *a slight, trifling* fever, Hp.*Mul*.1.4; of a child, *weakly*, ib.27; τὰ ἠ. ib. 78; ἠ. ὕπνος *light, slight*, dub. in Ion Trag.4; of ghosts, prob. cj. in Euph.134.

2. c. gen., *void of*, φάμας ἔσσεαι ἠπεδανά *AP*9.521.

II. Act., *weakening*, δεῖμα Orph.*L*.382, cf. *Fr*.142, (Derived by Gramm. fr. ἀ- priv., πέδον, cf. *EM*433.26, and v. νηπεδανός: better fr. ἀ- and πούς, Hsch.; for the termination perh. cf. οὐτιδ-ανός.)

ἠπειγμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass., (ἐπείγω) *hurriedly*, Hsch.

ἠπειρογενής, ές, (γενέσθαι) *born* or *living in the mainlnd*, ἔθνος, of the Lydians and Ionians, A.*Pers*.42.

ἠπειρόθεν, Adv.*from the mainland*, Arat.1094.

ἤπειρος, Dor. **ἄπ-** [ᾱ], ἡ, *terra firma, land*, opp. *the sea*, Od.3.90, 10.56, Il.1.485, Hes.*Op*.624, etc.; κατ' ἤπειρον by *land*, Hdt.4.97, 8.66; μήτ' ἐν θαλάττῃ μήτ' ἐν ἠπείρῳ Ar.*Ach*.534, cf. Timocr.8, pl., Theoc.17.77, epigr. in *IPhilae*142.1 (7 B.C.), Nic.*Th*.827: hence, even of an island, ἤπειρόνδε Od.5.56; but,

II. esp. *the mainland of Western Greece*, opp. the neighbouring islands, Od.14.97, al.; ἤπει-ρόνδε 18.84, cf. Th.3.114 (so as pr. n., Pi.*N*.4.51, X.*HG*6.1.7, etc.): generally, *mainland*, opp. islands, Hdt.1.148, 171, al., Th.1.5, Philostr.*VA*1.20, etc., w. spec. ref. to its coastline, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.38, 41, al.

III. later, *a continent*, esp. of Asia, Hdt.1.96, 4.91, A.*Pers*.718 (troch.), X.*HG*3.1.5, D.60.11, etc.; ῥεῖθρον ἠπείροιν (-ων codd.) ὅρον, of the Tanais or Phasis, A.*Pr*.790; so δισσαὶ ἄπειροι, i.e. Europe and Asia, S.*Tr*.101 (lyr.); τὼ δύ' ἠπείρω Id.*Fr*.881; ἐφ' ἑκατέρας τῆς ἠ. Isoc.4.35; ἤ. δοιαί, δίδυμαι, ἀμφότεραι, Mosch.2.8, *AP*7.18 (Antip. Thess.), 240 (Adaeus), Lib.*Ep*.783.3; ῥίζαν ἀπείρου τρίταν, of Libya, Pi.*P*.9.8.

IV. *plain*, opp. mountain, ἤπειρόνδε A.R.2.734, 976.

V. in Egypt, *land above in undation-level*, *PGiss*.48.8 (iii A.D.); more freq., γῆ ἤ. *PLond*.3.1201.2 (ii B.C.), etc. (*Fr*. ἄπερ-γος, cf. Germ. *Ufer*.)

ἠπειρόω, *to make into mainland*, opp. θαλαττόω, Arist.*Mu*.400[a]28; βυθόν *AP*9.670:—Pass., *to become so*, Th.2.102, Ph.2.511.

ἠπειρώτης, ου, ὁ, fem. **-ῶτις,** ιδος, *landsman*, Luc.*Ind*.19; ἄγειν ἀπειρώταν [ἰχθύν] to treat it *as a landsman*, Theoc.21.58 (prob. l.); ἵπποι Philostr.*Im*.1.30.

II. Subst. -ώτης, ὁ, *dweller on the mainland*, opp. νησιώτης, Hdt.6.49, cf. 1.171, Isoc.4.132: fem. Adj., αἱ ἠπειρώτιδες Αἰολίες πόλιες, opp. to those in islands, Hdt.1.151, cf. 7.109, Th.1.5, al.; also ἠ. ξυμμαχία alliance *with a military power*, opp. ναυτική, ib.35, cf. 4.12; πόλεις τῇ παρασκευῇ ἠπειρώτιδας Id.6.86.

III. *Asiatic*, ψυχή E.*Andr*.159: Subst. fem., ib. 652.

2. Ἠπειρώτης, ου, ὁ, *an Epirote*, Arist.*Fr*.494., Isoc., 4.157, al., Φίλων Ἠπειρώτας καλός *SEG*31.770(a) (Thasos, Hellen); also Ἀπειρώτας *IG*9(1).17.63 (iii B.C., etc.).

ἠπειρωτικός, ή, όν, *continental*, ἔθνη X.*HG*6.1.12, Arist.*Pol*.1338[b]22.

2. *of a landsman*, βίος Max.Tyr.19.7, cf. 8.9, al.

II. *of Epirus*, πᾶν τὸ Ἠπειρωτικόν Th.3.102; Ἠ. [μῆλα] Dsc.1.115.

ἤπερ, poet. **ἠέπερ,** (ἤ) *than at all, than even*, after a Comp.; ἀρείοσιν ἠέ περ ὑμῖν Il.1.260, al.; πρότερον ἤπερ πρῶς Λακεδαιμονίους Hdt.1.77.2, cf. ἤ (A) B 1; also Amphis33.2 K.-A., but doubtful in Attic prose (codd. Th.6.40).

ᾗπερ, *in the same way as* v. ὅσπερ II. 4.

ἠπερόπευμα, ατος, τό, *cozener*, γυναικῶν Critias1.3 D.

ἠπερόπεύς, έως, Ep. ῆος, ὁ, = ἠπεροπευτής, ἠπεροπῆά τ' ἔμεν καὶ ἐπίκλοπον Od.11.364;, Hom.Cercop.fr.1.1 as adj. δόλον ἠπεροπῆα Nonn.*D*.2.7, ἠπεροπῆι .. μύθῳ ib. 11.116; of Bacchus, *AP*9.524.8; of dreams, A.R.3.617.

ἠπερόπευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *a cheat, deceiver*, of Paris (cf. sq.), γυναιμανές, ἠπεροπευτά (Ep. voc.) Il.3.39, cf. *h.Merc*.282, etc.

ἠπερόπεύω, Ep. Verb, *cheat, cajole*: c. acc. pers., esp. of *seducation*, γυναῖκας ἀνάλκιδας ἠπεροπεύεις Il.5.349; τά τε φρένας ἠπεροπεύει θηλυτέρῃσι γυναιξί Od.15.421; so of Aphrodite, τί με ταῦτα λιλαίεαι ἠπεροπεύειν; Il.3.399: generally, 23.605, Od.14.400, 15.419; ἐμὰς φρένας 13.327, Hes.*Op*.55.

ἠπερόπηΐς, ΐδος, ἡ, pecul. fem. of ἠπεροπεύς, ἠ. τέχνη *cheating* arts, [Hom.]ap.Str.1.2.4, etc.

ἤπησις, εως, ἡ, *mending*, Eust.1647.60: **-ητής,** οῦ, ὁ, *repairer, mender*, Batr.184, *POxy*.2149.21 (ii/iii A.D.), v.l. in X.*Cyr*.1.6.16; condemned by Phryn.73; προστάτης τῶν ἡ. *Sammelb*.3939, cf. 3962:—fem. **-ήτρια,** ἡ, *needlewoman*, *UPZ*91.16 (ii B.C.), *POxy*.1679.5 (iii A.D.), Hsch. (-πίτ- cod.) (Dor. **ἀπήτρια** Id.): **-ητήριον,** τό, *needle* Ael.Dion.*Fr*.29, *Gloss*.

ἠπητικόν, τό, *repair shop*, *OBodl*.1046 (ii A.D.).

ἤπητρον, τό, in pl., *mender's wages*, *OMich*.1.8 (iii B.C.), *POxy*.736.10 (i B.C./i A.D.), *PTeb*.120 Intr. (i B.C.).

ἠπῐαίνω, (ἤπιος) *mitigate*, prob. in Arist.*Mu*.397b1.

ἠπῐᾰλέω, *have a fever* or *ague*, Ar.*Ach*.1165 (lyr.), Arist.*Pr*.947b21.

ἠπῐᾰλης, ητος, ὁ, = ἐφιάλτης, *nightmare*, personified in Sophr.68: acc. Ἠπιάλητα Id.70: -όλης Hdn.Gr.2.518; cf. sq.

ἠπῐᾰλος, ὁ, *ague*, Thgn.174, Gal.7.347; ἠ. πυρετός Hp.*Superf*.34, Dsc.4.68; ἠ. πυρετοῦ πρόδρομος Ar.*Fr*.332: in pl., ἠ. καὶ πυρετοί Hp.*Aër*.3: metaph., ἀηδόνων ἠ. *ague* to nightingales, Com. name of a bad poet, Phryn.Com.69.

II. = foreg., *nightmare*, Ar.*V*.1038, as expld. by Did.ap.Sch. (but coupled with πυρετοί).

ἠπῐᾰλώδης, ες, *like the* ἠπίαλος *aguish*, πυρετοί Hp.*Epid*.4.20.

ἠπιάργυρον· τὸ βάλσαμον, Hsch.

ἠπιάω, aor.1 Pass. ἠπιήθη, = ἐταπεινώθη, Hsch. (s.v.l.).

ἠπιόβουλος, ον, *of gentle counsel*, *GVAK*10 (Halicarnassus, Hellen.).

ἠπιοδίνητος [δῐ], ον, *softly-rolling*, βλέφαρα *AP*5.249 (Paul. Sil.). **-δωρος,** ον, *soothing by gifts, bountiful, fond*, μήτηρ Il.6.251; Κύπρις Stesich.26; Μοῦσαι Opp.*H*.4.7, etc., app. of a doctor, epigr. in *IEphes*.3821.

ἠπιοδώτης, ου, ὁ, *giver of* ἤπια (φάρμακα), of Asclepius, Orph. Εὐχή 37.

ἠπιόθῡμος, ον, *gentle of mood*, *APl*.4.65, Orph.*H*.59.15.

ἠπιόλης and **ἠπ-,** ου, ὁ, v. ἠπιάλης and ἠπίολος.

ἠπιόλιον, τό, Dim. of ἠπίαλος, Hsch.

ἠπίολος, ὁ, *moth*, Arist.*HA*605b14 (v.l. ἠπιόλης).

ἠπιόμοιρος, ον, *of kindly fate*, Castorio 1 codd. Ath. (sed leg. ἡλιόμορφος, q.v.)

ἠπιόμῡθος, ον, *soft-speaking*, Max.68.

ἤπῐος, α, ον, also ος, ον, Hes.*Th*.407, E.*Tr*.53, etc.

1. of persons, *gentle, kind*, πατὴρ ὣς ἤπιος αἰεί Il.24.770, cf. Od.2.47, 234; of a monarch, ἀγανὸς καὶ ἤ. ib.230, 5.8. cf. 14.139; ἡνίοχος Il.23.281: c. dat. pers., ἐθέλω δέ τοι ἤπιος εἶναι 8.40, cf. Od.10.337, etc.; ἤ. ἀνφρώποισι καὶ ἀθανάτοισι θεοῖσι Hes.*Th*.407; ἠπιώτερος τοῦ πατρός Hdt.5.92.ζ; of the gods, σωτῆρας .. ἠπίους θ' ἡμῖν μολεῖν S.*Ph*.738; θεὸς ἀνθρώποισιν -ώτατος E.*Ba*.861, cf. Ar.*V*.879 (lyr.); ἐχίδνης οὐδὲν -ωτέρα E.*Alc*.310; οὐδέ πω ἤπιος *appeased*, Id.Med.133: later in Prose, 1Ep.Thess.2.7, 2Ep.Ti.2.24, epigr. in *TAM*5(1).19.

2. of feelings, words, etc., εἴ μοι κρείων Ἀγαμέμνων ἤπια εἰδείη had *kindly feeling* towards me, Il.16.73; ὁμῶς δέ τοι ἤπια οἶδε Od.13.405, cf. 15.557; ἤ. δήνεα οἶδε Il.4.361; μῦθος ἤ. Od.20.327; ὀργαί, φρένες, E.*Tr*.53, *Fr*.362.6; πρὸς τὸ -ώτερον καταστῆσαί τινα Th.2.59.

3. of heat and cold, *mild, less intense*, τὸ πνῖγος -ώτερον γέγονεν Pl.*Phdr*.279b, cf. *Ti*.85a (Comp.); ἠπιώτεραι αἱ θέρμαι, of a fever, Hp.*Epid*.7.1; τὰ τοῦ πυρετοῦ ἤπια ib.5.73; αἰθέριον πῦρ ἤ. ὄν Parm.8.57; of river-currents, -ώτερα ῥεύματα Meno *Iatr*.16.26.

II. Act., *soothing, assuaging*, φάρμακα Il.4.218, 11.515; opp. ἰσχυρά, Hdt.3.130, cf. 7.142 (Comp.); ἀκέσματα A.*Pr*.482; φύλλα S.*Ph*.698 (lyr.); ποτήματα *soft* drinks, opp. φαρμακώδη καὶ δριμέα, Sor.2.44: Sup., Phld.*Ir*.p.44 W.

2. ἤπιον ἦμαρ c. inf., a day *favourable* for beginning a thing, Hes.*Op*.787.

III. Adv. -ίως Hdt.7.105, 143, S.*El*.1439 (lyr.); ἠ. ἀμείψασθαι Hdt.8.60; χρήσετ' αὐτῇ σοι τότ' ἠ. Men.*Epit*.495: Comp. -ωτέρως, ἔχειν πρός τινα D.56.44; -ώτερον καὶ κηδεμονικώτερον Phld.*Piet*.65: Sup. -ωτάτως Hsch.

ἠπιότης, ητος, ἡ, *gentleness*, Epicur.*Fr*.462, Hecat.Abd.ap.J.*Ap*.1.22, LXXEs.3.13(13.2), Phld.*Hom*.p.33 O., Ph.2.267.

ἠπιόφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *gentle-minded*, ἠ. φιλότητος .. ὁρμή Emp.35.13; Αἴγινα B.12.78; Ἀσκληπιός *IG*3.171.

ἠπιόχειρ, χειρος, ὁ, ἡ, *with soothing hand*, *AP*9.525.8, epigr., in *Bithynische* St. III 3.5, Ἀσκληπιὸν ἠπιοχεῖρα *SEG*37.840 (Chester, iii/iv A.D.).

ἠπιόχειρος, ον, = ἠπιόχειρ, Orph.*H*.23.8, 84.8.

ἠπιόω, intr., *feel easier*, ἠπίωσε τῷ σώματι Hp.*Epid*.5.20 (nisi leg. ἠπίως ‹εἶχ›ε):—Pass., *to be softened*, ἠπιοῦσθαι ὑπὸ τῆς μουσικῆς Phld.*Mus*.p.33 K.: aor. ἠπιώθην Sch.Il.1.146.

ἠπίταδες· ἐπίτηδες, Hsch.

ἠπλωμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass., (ἁπλόω) gloss on ἐκτεταμένως, prob. in Hsch.

ἠποθηκάριος, v. ἀποθ-.

ἦπου or **ἦ που**, *I ween*, ἦ που σοφὸς ἦν ὅστις ἔφασκεν .. Ar.*V*.725; ἦ που νέος γ' ὢν ἦσθ' ὑβριστής Id.Th.63, cf. Il.3.43, 16.830; ironical, S.*Aj*.1008, E.*Med*.1308; χαλεπὸν πόλιν κατασκευάσασθαι, ἦ που δή .. *much more* .., Th.1.142; so ἦ που alone, Lys.30.17, Pl.*Phd*.84d; ἦ πού γε Isoc.1.49; also ἦ που δή .. *much less*, prob. in Th.8.27; also ἦ πού γε δή Id.6.37: and with a neg., ἦ που .. γε .. οὐ δεῖ χρήσασθαι And.1.86.

II. to make a hesitating suggestion, *surely ..?* Od.13.234, A.*Pr*.521, Ar.*Pl*.970.

ἠπύη· θωνή Hsch. (fort. ἠπύει· φωνεῖ).

ἠπύτᾰ [ῠ], ὁ, Ep. for ἠπύτης (which is not found), (ἠπύω) *calling, crying*, ἠμύτα κῆρυξ the *loud-voiced* herald, Il.7.384; ἠ. σῦριγξ the *shrill* pipe, Q.S.6.170; πόντος Opp.*C*.2.136.

ἠπύω, Dor. and Arc. **ἀπύω** [ᾱ], *IG*5(2).6.3 (Tegea), iv B.C., and Trag. (who use the Verb only in lyr., exc. aor.1 ἤπῡσα E.*Rh*.776): [ῠ in pres., exc. in Mosch. (v. infr.); ῡ in fut. and aor.]:—*call to*, c. acc., ὅθι ποιμένα ποιμὴν ἠπύει Od.10.83, cf. 9.399; ἀλλά με Πυθὼ .. ἀπύει Pi.*P*.10.4; *invoke*, ἄπυεν Εὐτρίαιναν Id.*O*.1.72, cf. *P*.5.104; ἰαλέμῳ τοὺς θανόντας ἀπύεις E.*Tr*.1304: c. dupl. acc., τί με τόδε χρέος ἀπύεις*;* why *callest* thou *on* me for this? Id.*Or*.1253: c. dat. pers., ἤπυσα δ' αὐτοῖς μὴ πελάζεσθαι *called to* them not .., Id.Rh.776.

2. abs., of the wind, *roar*, οὔτ' ἄνεμος τόσσον περὶ δρυσὶν ὑψικόμοισι ἠπύει Il.14.399; of the lyre, *sound*, ἐν δέ τε φόρμιγξ ἠπύει Od.17.271; *sing*, Λυδίοις ἀπύων ἐν αὐλοῖς Pi.*O*.5.19: c. acc. cogn., μέλος ἠπύοντες Mosch.2.124.

3. *utter, speak*, πατρὸς ὄνομ' ἀπύεις A.*Pr*.593; τί ποτ' ἀπύσω*;* E.*Hec*.154; ἀπύσατ' ἀντίφων' ἐμῶν στεναγμάτων Id.*Supp*.800; πρὸ σοῦ γὰρ ἀπύω (Com. for ὑλακτῶ) Ar.*Eq*.1023.

4. folld. by an interrog., τίς ἂν ἀπύοι εἰ ..*; would tell* whether ..? S.*Aj*.887; ἀπύσει τίς ὅδε ..*;* E.*Ba*.984 (nisi leg. ἀπύσει· τίς ..*;*).

II. Med., *summon, prosecute*, ἀπυέσθω ὁ ἀδικήμενος τὸν ἀδικέντα *IG* l.c.

ἦρ, contr. for ἔαρ.

ἤρ, v. ἦρα (B).

ἤρᾱ, 3 sg. impf. of ἐράω.

II. Boeot. for ἤρω, 2 sg. aor.1 Med. of αἴρω, Ar.*Ach*.913 (v.l. ἤρω).

ἦρᾰ (A), 1 sg. aor.1 of αἴρω:—but **ἤρα',** i.e. ἤραο, Ep. for ἤρω, 2 sg. aor.1 Med. of αἴρω, Od.24.33.

II. contr. fr. ἦ ἄρα in dialects other than Att., as Sapph.102, Alc.94, Alcm.61, Pi.*P*.9.37, B.5.165, Sophr.1 D., Hp.*Prorrh*.1.117, 120, 121 (ἆρα ibid.), Herod.4.21, 5.14, Call.*Fr*.1.51 P., cf. A.D.*Conj*.223.25.

ἦρα (B), acc. sg., = χάριν, *service, gratification*, θυμῷ ἦ. φέροντες Il.14.132; μητρὶ φίλῃ ἐπὶ ἦ. φέρων 1.572, cf. 578; ἐπ᾽ Ἀτρεΐδῃ Ἀγαμέμνονι ἦ. φέροντες Od.3.164; λαοί .. ἐφ᾽ ἡμῖν ἦ. φέρουσιν 16.375; ἐπ᾽ Ἴρῳ ἦ. φέρων 18.56; ἦ. κομίζειν Orph.*L*.761; μηδοσύνας ἦ. τίνων Simm.*Securis.* 1.

II. later c. gen., = χάριν, *for the sake of, on account of, for*, ἦ. πάλας B.10.21; ἦ. φιλοξενίης Call.*Fr*.41, cf. Dosiad.*Ara*18; τίνος ἦ.*; wherefore? APl*.4.299. (Hdn.Gr.1.398 rightly makes it acc. of a Subst. ἤρ; Aristarch. took ἐπίηρα as one word, Sch.Il.1.572, Apollon.*Lex*., but there is not ἐπί in Il.14.132, and ἐπίηρα (q.v.) in later poets proves nothing for Hom.:—prob. (ϝ)ῆρα, perh. cogn. with ONorse *vǽrr* 'snug', 'comfortable', OHG. *alawâri* 'friendly' (Germ. *albern*), Goth. *unwērjan* (= ἀγανακτεῖν), Gr. ἐρίηρος, βρίηρον.)

Ἥρα, Ion. **Ἥρη,** ἡ *Hera*, Il.16.432, etc.; νὴ τὴν Ἥραν, hε̄ρᾶι (dat.) *SEG*36.341 (Argos, vi B.C.), *SEG*30.1176.B2 (Metapontum, vi/v B.C.), 30.1456 (Pontus, 470/450 B.C.), X.*Mem*.1.5.5.

2. applied to the Empresses of Rome, as Ζεύς to the Emperors, *IG*9(2).333 (Thess.), *CIG*3956b (add.).

3. Pythag. name for *nine*, *Theol.Ar*.58.

4. the planet Venus, Arist.*Mu*.392a28, Ti.Locr.96e. Myc. *e-ra*; Cypr. *e-ra-i* (dat.) *ICS*90.5.

ἡραινεῖ (sic)· ληρεῖ, Hsch.; cf. ἥρης.

Ἡραῖος, α, ον, *of Hera*, Ἥραιον or Ἡραῖον (sc. ἱερόν), τό, *temple of Hera*, Hdt.1.70, Th.3.68, Duris60 J., etc.: Ἡραῖα (sc. ἱερά), τά, *her festival*, Ἡ. τὰ ἐν Ἄργει *SIG*1064.9 (Halic.), *CID* I 9 D4 (iv B.C.), *IStraton*.316.2, etc.; cf. Paus.2.24.2; epith. of Zeus, Διῒ Ἡραίῳ χοῖρος *IG*1.840.21.

II. Ἡραῖος, *SEG*34.940 (Camarina, iv/iii B.C.), *SIG*279.17 (Mysia, iv B.C.), ὁ (sc. μήν), a month at Delphi, *GDI*1693, al.; at Olus, ib.5075: Aeol. **Ἦρaος** *OGI*265.15 (Temnos, from Pergam.):—also **Ἡραιών,** *Amyzon*28 (ii B.C.), ῶνος, at Tenos, *IG*12(5).875.23; and Magnesia, *SIG*589.13; also Ἡρεῶνος, hε̄ραõνος (gen.) *IG*12 suppl.549 A6 (Eretria, v B.C.); ïHrew'no~ (gen.) *SEG*26.691 (Phthiotic Thebes).

III. Ἡραία, ἡ, = Ἥρα, *SEG*13.236 (Mycenae, *c*.500 B.C.).

ἡραιωμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass., (ἀραιόομαι) gloss on ἀποκριδόν, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.547.

ἤρακεν· ἠνίασεν, Hsch.

Ἡρακλέης, contr. **-κλῆς,** ὁ, the former in Ep., Pi., Hdt., and E.*Heracl*.210, Ion.1144, *HF*924; the latter also in E., S., and Att. Prose: Cypr. *[e]-ra-ke-le-we-se*, Ἡρακλέϝης *ICS*415; the orig. forms of the obl. cases Ἡρακλέεος, -κλέεϊ, -κλέεᾰ nowhere appear in use; but in Att. the contracted forms Ἡρακλέους Ar.*Nu*.1050, Ἡρακλέει E.*Heracl*.8, 988, Ar.*Av*.567, Ἡρακλέᾱ Id.*V*.757 (anap.) (also in *h.Hom*.15.1, Hes.*Sc*.448, Theoc.24.1); in Ion. and Ep., Ἡρακλῆος, -κλῆϊ, -κλῆα (-κλῆϊ Pi.*I*.5(4).37, -κλῆος dub. in E.*Heracl*.541):—these forms are still further shortd., Ἡρακλέος Hdt.2.42 (v.l. -έους), Pi.*O*.3.44 (scanned *P*.10.3), E.*HF*806 (lyr.), Ἡρακλέϊ Hdt.2.145, Theoc.25.71; Ἡρακλέᾰ Hdt.2.42 sq., Pi.*O*.10(11).16, *AP*9.391 (Diotim. or Call.) (scanned S.*Tr*.233, Ar.*Th*.26); again contr. Ἡρᾰκλῆ S.*Tr*.476 cod. A., interpol. in Pl.*Phd*.89c, Ael.*VH*1.24; Ἡρακλεῖ B.8.9, Th.7.73: irreg. acc. Ἡρακλέην A.R.2.767, dub.l. in Theoc.13.73; contr. Ἡρακλῆν *Inscr.Délos*14716*A*i17, al. (ii B.C.), *SEG*31.122.31 (Attica, *c*.A.D. 121/2) v.l. in Paus.8.31.3 and Epigr.ap.Alcid.*Od*.24, *BGU*166.12 (ii A.D.): voc. Ἡράκλεες Archil.119, Pi.*N*.7.86, E.*HF*175; Att. Ἡράκλεις Pl.*Euthd*.303a, etc.; also Ἥρακλε̄ες *CEG*396 (Metapontum, 252/500 B.C.) Orph.*H*.12.1 [ᾰ], *AP*9.468 [ᾱ], Gramm.ap.Lib.*Ep*.255: pl. Ἡρακλέες Pl.*Tht*.169b (but Ἡρακλεῖς Hdn.Gr.1.424), acc. -έας Ar.*Pax*741: dual Ηρακλέε Philostr.*VA*5.5: (Ἥρα, κλέος):—*Heracles*, Il.14.266, etc.; Ἡρακλέος στᾶλαι (v. Ἡράκλειος), prov. of going to the farthest point, Pi.*O*.3.44; Ἡρακλέους ὀργήν τιν᾽ ἔχων a temper *like Heracles*, Ar.*V*.1030, *Pax*752; prov. of close friendship, ἄλλος Ἡρακλῆς, ἄλλος αὐτός (Mss. οὗτος) Arist.*EE*1245a30; but ἄλλος οὗτος Ἡρακλῆς 'a second *Heracles*', Id.*MM*1213a13, Varr.*Sat.Men*.tit.: voc. Ἡράκλεις as an exclamation of surprise, anger, or disgust, Ar.*Ach*.284, *Nu*.184.

2. the planet Mars, Arist.*Mu*.392a25, Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat*.17. [ᾰ, long by position in Ep. and E., as Heracl.123.]

3. name of a plaster used to staunch blood, Gal.13.858.5.

Ἡρακλειασταί, οἱ, guild of *worshippers of Heracles*, *SEG*31.122.4 (Attica, *c*.A.D. 121/2), *IHistriae*57.32 (ii/iii A.D.); also **Ἡρακλεϊσταί**, *IG*12(1).162 (Rhodes), *SEG*24.1037 (Moesia, ii/iii A.D.).

Ἡρακλεῖδαι, οἱ, *the Heraclidae* or *descendants of Heracles*, Hdt.1.7, etc.; title of play by Euripides, *SEG*34.487 (Atrax, *c*.200 B.C.).

Ἡρακλείδιον, τό, dim. of Ἡρακλέης, ὦ κάλλιστον Ἡρακλείδιον Achae.26 S.

Ἡράκλειος, α, ον also ος, ον S.*Tr*.51; Ep. **-ήειος,** in Ion. Prose **-ήϊος,** η, ον:—*of Heracles*, βίη Ἡρακληείη, **-ηος** *INikaia*1202, i.e. *Heracles himself*,; Ἡ. στῆλαι the opposite headlands of Gibraltar and Apes' Hill near Tangier, Hdt.2.33, 4.8 (where -κλέων is the best reading); στᾶλαι Ἡ Pi.*I*.4(3).12. Adv. είως *like Heracles*, Luc.*Peregr*.33.

II. Ἡράκλειον or -εῖον, Ion. -ήϊον (sc. ἱερόν), τό, *temple* or *sanctuary of Heracles*, Hdt.2.44.5, al., Paus.9.11.6; also, *a huge drinking-cup*, such as Heracles used, Ath.11.469c.

2. Ἡράκλεια (sc. ἱερά), τά, *his festival*, Ar.*Ra*.651, *IG*3.129; Ἡ. θύειν D.19.86, etc., *SEG*31.985.D8 (Teos, v B.C.), *Inscr.Perg*.8(3).3 (ii B.C.).

3. Ἡρακλεία, ἡ, *frothy poppy, Silene viscosa*, Thphr.*HP*9.12.5, 9.15.5, Dsc.4.66.

b. title of poem by Rhianus.

III. νοῦσος Ἡρακλείη *epilepsy*, Hp.*Mul*.1.7, cf. Gal.17(2).341; but Ἡ. πάθος *elephantiasis*, Aret.*SD*2.13.

IV. Ἡράκλεια λουτρά *hot* baths, Ar.*Nu*.1051, ubi v. Sch. (also Ἡρακλέους κοῖται soft bedding, Megaclid.ap.Ath.12.512f).

V. λίθος Ἡρακλεία or Ἡράκλεια, ἡ, *the magnet*, Pl.*Ti*.80c, Ion.533d, Epicur.*Fr*.293; from Heraclea in Lydia, acc. to Hsch.

2. πάνακες Ἡράκλειον *opopanax*, Zopyr.ap.Orib.14.62.1.

VI. Ἡράκλειος, ὁ (sc. μήν), a month at Delphi, *GDI*1685, al.; at Halicarnassus, *SIG*1015.1, Il.11.690, al., Theoc.25.154, etc.

Ἡρακλεϊσταί, v. Ἡρακλειασταί.

Ἡρακλείτειος, ον, of *Heraclitus*, ἥλιος Pl.*R*.498b; Ἡ., οἱ, *his disciples*, Id.*Tht*.179e, D.L.9.6. Arist.*Ph*.185a7, Metaph.987a33.

Ἡρακλειτίζω, *to be a follower of Heraclitus*, Arist.*Metaph*.1010ᵃ11.

Ἡρακλειτιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *follower of Heraclitus*, D.L.9.15.

Ἡρακλεών, ῶνος, ὁ, name of month at Stratonicea, *BCH*11.226; at Lagina, ib.44.70.

Ἡρακλεώτης, ου, ὁ, *a man of Heraclea*, Arist.*Pol*.1327ᵇ14, *IG*2.1271 (-ειώτης ib.1².145):—Adj. **Ἡρακλεωτικός,** ή, όν, of *Heraclea*, Arist.*HA*525ᵇ5; ἄμμα Heracl.ap.Orib.48.8.1; [καρύα] Thphr.*HP*1.10.6, 3.6.5, cf. Zopyr.ap.Orib.14.50.2; ἀμύγδαλα Diocl.*Fr*.126; ὀρίγανος -κή Philum.*Ven*.16.9; but σκύθος Ἡρακλεωτικός is said to derive its name directly from *Heracles*, Ath.11.500a:—fem. also **-ῶτις** Thphr.*HP*3.3.8, al., *SEG*25.274 (Attica, Rom.imp).

Ἡρακληΐς, ΐδος, ἡ, *Heracleid*, a poem *on Heracles*, Arist.*Po*.1451ᵃ20; cf. καρύα.

Ἡρακλῆς, ὁ, contr. from Ἡρακλέης (q.v.).

Ἡρακλίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of Ἡρακλῆς, title of Theoc.24:—a form **Ἡρακλεΐσκος** mentioned as dub. by Choerob.in *An.Ox*.2.268.

ἠράνθεμον, τό, = ἀνθεμίς, Dsc.3.137.

ἤρᾰνος, ὁ, *keeper*, μήλων A.R.2.513; Ἡσίοδος πάσης ἤ. ἱστορίης Hermesian.7.22; Μουσαῖος Χαρίτων ἤ. ib.16; ἤραν' ἁλίων μυχῶν Simm.13; glossed by βασιλεὺς ἢ βοηθός, *EM*436.28, cf. Hsch.: **ἠρανέων·** βοηθῶν, χαριζόμενος, Id. (Cf. ἐπιήρανος II.)

Ἥραος, v. Ἡραῖος II.

ἤρᾰρε, v. ἀραρίσκω.

ἠρασάμην, v. ἔραμαι.

Ἡράσιος, ὁ, (sc. μήν), name of month at Sparta, Hsch.

ἤρᾰτο, 3 sg. aor. of ἄρνυμαι, Hom.

II. 3 sg. impf. of ἔραμαι, Thgn.1346, Pi.*P*.3.20.

ἠρᾰτο, v. ἀράομαι.

ἠρᾶτον· τὸν ἠρέα στράτιον, Hsch.

Ἡραών, v. Ἡραῖος.

ἠρέμᾰ (**ἠρέμᾰς** before a vowel in A.R.3.170), Adv. *gently, softly*, ἥσυχος, ἠ., said as to a horse, Ar.*Pax*82 (anap.); ψήχειν ἠ. τὸν βουκέφαλον Id.*Fr*.42; ἠ. ἐπιγελάσαι Pl.*Phd*.62a; ἔχε ἠ. keep *still*, Id.*Cra*.399e; ἠ. ἠρόμην Id.*Prt*.333e.

b. on the stage, *aside, in a stage-whisper*, Sch.E.*Hec*.1023, *Or*.671, Sch.A.*Ch*.46.

2. *slightly*, ἠ. ῥιγοῦν Pl.*Tht*.152b; ἀγανακτεῖν Id.*Phlb*.47a; δάκτυλοι .. ἠ. διηρθρωμένοι Arist.*HA*517ᵃ32: sts. with an Adj., ἐν ἠ. προσάντει Pl.*Phdr*.230c; ἠ. λευκός Arist.*Mete*.375ᵃ21; ἠ. θερμός Id.*GC*326ᵃ12; ἠ. παθητικός ib.328ᵇ7; ἠ. ὁμοῖος Id.*Top*.117ᵇ23; ἠ. ψεκτός Id.*EN*1126ᵇ8; ἠ. καὶ γελοῖον *rather* ludicrous, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.28, *Icar*.9.

3. *slowly*, περιφέρεσθαι Pl.*R*.617a.

ἠρεμάζω, *to be still, silent*, esp. from grief, LXX2Es.9.3.

ἠρεμαῖος, α, ον, *quiet, gentle*, λῦπαι, ἡδοναί, Pl.*Lg*.734a; γένεσις Id.*Plt*.307a; πῦρ ἠ. a *slight* fever, Hp.*Mul*.1.38; αμικρὰ καὶ ἠ., opp. μεγάλα καὶ σφοδρά, Pl.*Lg*.733c: Comp., πόλιν -οτέραν ποιεῖν Plu.*Sol*.31: irreg., ἠρεμέστερος X.*Cyr*.7.5.63, Thphr.*Vent*.29. Adv. -αίως, = ἠρέμα, X.*Eq*.9.5, *Gp*.12.14.1: Comp. -αίτερον (v.l. -αιότερον) Arist.*Mete*.368ᵃ12; -εστέρως ἔχειν X.*Cyr*.3.1.30.

ἠρεμαιότης, ητος, ἡ, *tranquillity*, Hp.*Praec*.2.

ἠρεμεί, v. ἠρεμί.

ἠρεμέω, Dor. (cf. ἀράμεν, ἀραμένοι; Tsakonian αραμού *remain*) **ἀρεμ-** Ti.Locr.95d:—*to be still, keep quiet, be at rest*, opp. κινέομαι, Hp.*Fract*.6, Arist.*Ph*.238ᵇ23, al., Aristox.*Harm*.p.12 M.; τὸ ἠρεμοῦν, opp. τὸ κινούμενον, Pythag.ap.Arist.*Metaph*.986ᵃ24; of the object of knowledge, Pl.*Phd*.96b, Arist.*APo*.100ᵃ6; ἐν τοῖς νόμοις ἠρεμοῦντες διαμένειν X.*Ages*.7.3; *acquiesce* in a verdict, Pl.*Lg*.956d; ἠ. τῇ διανοίᾳ Arr.*Epict*.2.21.22: acc. to Stoics, only of animate beings, *Stoic*.2.161, app. euphem., of the dead, *SEG*30.976 (graffito, Olbia, iv B.C.).

2. *to be unmoved, remain fixed*, μόνος οὗτος ἠ. ὁ λόγος Pl.*Grg*.527b, cf. *Lg*.891a.

3. c. inf., *refrain from* doing .., Luc.*Jud.Voc*.4 (s.v.l.).

ἠρεμητέον, *one must keep quiet*, Ph.1.89, Archig.ap.Gal.13.168.

ἠρέμησις, Dor. **ἀρέμ-,** εως, ἡ, Ti.Locr.104b:—*rest*, opp. κίνησις, Arist.*Ph*.251ᵃ26, al.; ἡ νόησις ἔοικεν -ήσει μᾶλλον ἢ κινήσει Id.*de An*.407ᵃ32; ἐν ἀρεμήσει, of ἐπιθυμία, Ti.Locr. l.c.

ἠρεμί [ῐ], Adv. for ἠρέμα, Ar.*Ra*.315, v.l. in Aristaenet.1.22 (**-μεί** Theognost.*Can*.165).

ἠρεμία, ἡ, *rest*, opp. κίνησις, Arist.*Ph*.202ᵃ4; ἐν ἠ. εἶναι Id.Metaph.988ᵇ4, cf. Aristox.*Harm*.p.12 M., Sor.1.46.

2. of the mind, *quietude*, ἠ. ψυχῆς περὶ τὰ δεινά Pl.*Def*.412a, cf. Arist.*de An*.406ᵃ27 (pl.); ἐπὶ πολλῆς ἠ. ὑμῶν leaving you entirely *at rest*, v.l. for ἐρημίας, D.13.8 (ἠρεμίη κοίτης is perh. a mistake for ἐρημίη, *Epigr.Gr*.321.11).

ἠρεμίζω, *bring to rest, stop*, ἵππον X.*Eq*.7.18; ὁρμήν Arist.*EE*1224ᵇ8:—Pass., Id.*APo*.87ᵇ9, Ph.238ᵇ25, al.; καθίσταται καὶ -ίζεται is calmed and *brought to rest*, ib.248ᵃ2.

II. intr., = ἠρεμέω, X.*Lac*.1.3.

ἠρέμιος, α, ον, = ἠρεμαῖος, Procl.*in Prm*.p.803 S.

II. -ιον, τό, = ἀνεμώνη, Dsc.2.176 (v.l. ἠνέμιον).

ἠρέμισις, εως, ἡ, *tranquillizing*, πράϋνσις ἠ. ὀργῆς Arist.*Rh*.1380ᵃ8 (-ησις codd.).

ἠρέμισμα, ατος, τό, *point of rest*, Simp.*in Ph*.1311.32.

ἤρεμος, ον, later form for ἠρεμαῖος, *quiet*, ἤ. καὶ ἡσύχιος βίος 1Ep.Ti.2.2, cf. *OGI*519.10 (iii A.D.), Procl.*in Prm*.p.536 S.; ἠ. πούς Luc.*Trag*.207; ἤρεμον ἑαυτὸν παρέχειν *IPE*1².40.24 (Olbia, ii/iii A.D.); -ώτερος ἐπισπασμός *gentler* traction, Sor.1.73.

2. τὸ ἤ. *smoothness*, of pigments, Thphr.*Lap*.62.

3. Adv. -μως *quietly*, Asp.*in EN*120.13. (Cf. Lith. *rìmti* 'grow still', Goth. *rimis* (= ἡσυχία), Skt. *ramṇāti* 'set at rest'.)

ἠρεμότης, ητος, ἡ, = ἠρεμία, ψυχῆς Cleonid.*Harm*.13.

ἠρεσίδες, αἱ, *priestesses of Hera* at Argos, παρθένοι αἳ καλοῦνται ἠ. (or Ἡ.) Agias Dercyl.4 J., cf. Call.*Fr*.65 Pf. adn; Hsch., *EM*436.49 (which derives the word from Ἥρα or ἀρύω).

ἠρεσιώνης, ὁ, some kind of priestly official, (cf. perh. εἰρεσιώνη), *Hesperia*40.316 line 5, ib. 32.48 no. 69.6; to be rest. in *IG*2.1825.71, 3680.11 (all Attica, iii A.D.).

ἤρευν, Ion. impf. of αἱρέω, Hes.*Sc*.302.

ἠρήρει, v. ἀραρίσκω.

ἠρήρειντο, ἠρήρειστο, v. ἐρείδω.

ἤρης· ἄφρων, Hsch.

-ήρης, an Adj. termin.,

1. from ἀραρ-εῖν, ἀραρ-ίσκω, as in θυμαρής, φρενήρης, χαλκήρης, εὐήρης.

2. from ἐρε- (ἐρέ-της), as in ἀμφήρης, ἁλιήρης, τριήρης, etc.; when compounded w. numerals (e.g. τριήρης) it indicates the number of files of rowers along each side of the ship.

3. prob. from (ϝ)ηρ- (cf. ἦρα B) in pr. n. Περιήρης, Διώρης (fr. Διοήρης).

ἦρι, Ep. Adv. (Boeot. acc. to *AB*1095) *early*, ἦ. μάλ' Il.9.360; μάλ' ἦ. Od.20.156; ἠῶθεν δὲ μάλ' ἦ. 19.320; *in the morning*, Call.*Jov*.87; μαντεύεσθαι *Schwyzer*789; (Cumae, vii/vi B.C.); (acc. to some edd. here ἦρι is dat. of ἔαρ (A)). (ἆ(*y*)ερι, cf. ἠέριος, ἄριστον.)

ἠρῐγένεια, ἡ, (ἦρι, γενέσθαι) *early-born, child of morn*, epith. of Ἠώς, Od.4.195, etc.: also abs., = Ἠώς, 22.197, 23.347; καθαρᾶς ἅπερ ἠριγενείας as at clear *morn*, Theoc.24.39; γενέθλιον ἠριγένειαν a birthday *morning*, *AP*9.353 (Leon. Alex.); later, epith. of the Moon, *Hymn.Mag*.5.3.

2. in later Ep., *a day*, Nonn.*D*.38.271, Q.S.10.478.

II. (ἔαρ) *bearing in spring*, λέαινα A.*Fr*.426 (nisi leg. ἠυγ-).

ἠρῐγένειον, τό, = περιστερεὼν ὕπτιος, Ps.-Dsc.4.60;, ἠ. (-νιον *La*.). τὴν ἠρύγγιον πόαν Hsch.

ἠρῐγενής, ές, = ἠριγένεια, epith. of Ἠώς, A.R.3.1224: abs., = Ἠώς, Id.2.450; *a day*, Orph.*Fr*.275.

ἠρῐγέρων, οντος, ὁ, *early-old*, name of groundsel, from its hoary down, *Senecio vulgaris*, Thphr.*HP*7.7.1, Dsc.4.96.

Ἠρῐδᾰνός, ὁ, *Eridanus*, a legendary river, Hes.*Th*.338, Hdt.3.115; later identified with the *Po.*, E.*Hipp*.737 (lyr.), etc.

II. a river in Attica, Call.*Fr*.100e, Paus.1.19.5.

ἠριεργής, ὁ, (ἠρίον) *grave-digger*, Hsch.

ἠριεύς, έως, ὁ, *a corpse*, Id.

Ἠρικᾰπαῖος or **Ἠρικεπ-,** ὁ, a bi-sexual Orphic divinity, Ἠ. πρωτόγονος Orph.*Fr*.167a.1, cf. *H*.6.4, *Fr*.60, al.; epith. of Dionysus, Hsch.

ἤρῐκε, v. ἐρείκω.

ἠρινόθερμον· τὸ ἄνθεμον, Hsch.

ἠρινόλόγος, ον, *talking in spring*, τέττιξ, Id.

ἠρῐνός, v. ἐαρινός.

ἠρῐνοτόκος, ἠρινοτόκου· ἀπὸ τῶν ποιμνίων τῶν κατ' ἔ‹τ›ο‹ς› φόρους τελούντων ἔαρι, Hsch.

ἠρίον, τό, *mound, barrow, tomb*, ἔνθ' ἄρ' Ἀχιλλεὺς φράσσατο Πατρόκλῳ μέγα ἠ. Il.23.126, cf. *SIG*11 (Delph.), *IG*12(1).168 (Rhodes), A.R.1.1165, etc. ἠρία νεκύων, Κορύθοιο, Theoc.2.13, Nic.*Fr*.108; εἴσατο βωμόν .., ἠ. ὄφρα γένοιτο *Epigr.Gr*.411 (Patara); κατὰ χθονος ἠρία τεῦχον *AP*7.180 (Apollonid.), cf. *Epigr.Gr*.214.1 (Rhenea); in Prose, Arist.*Ath*.55.3, D.57.67, prob. in Din.2.17, cf. Lycurg.109, Plu.*TG*9, etc.: metaph., ἠρία τῶν ψυχῶν τὰς βίβλους Them.*Or*.4.59d. (Derived from ἔρα by Harp., etc.: ϝηρίον prob. in Hom.)

ἠριπόλη, ἡ, (πολέω) *early-walking*: hence, *dawn*, *AP*5.227 (Paul. Sil.), 253 (Id.).

ἠριπότην· ἡμέραν ἐξ ἡμέρας .. Hsch.

ἠρισάλπιγξ, v. ἐρι-.

ἠρίσκος, ὁ, perh. Dim. of ἦρος, *IG*11(2).199*B*35 (Delos., iii B.C.).

ἠρίστριον, τό, *spring-garment*, formed like θερίστριον, Hsch.

ἠρίφακον· θαμνίσκον (Lacon.), Hsch.

ἠρμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass., (αἴρω) *loftily*, Poll.9.147.

ἡρμοσμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass., (ἁρμόζω) *fitly*, D.S.17.19.

ἠροάνθια, τά, a feast of the Peloponnesian women *at which they wore spring flowers*, Phot.: **ἠροσάνθεια,** Hsch.

ἠρογάτωρ, ὁ, Lat. *erogator*, official in charge of distribution of supplies, *SEG*32.1554 (Arabia, vi A.D.).

ἠρόδοτος, ον, *given in spring*, *An.Ox*.3.350.7.

ἠροικάκαι· κοιλώματα τῆς γῆς, Hsch.

ἡροϊκός, ή, όν, in late Poets for ἡρωϊκός, Man.1.13, *IG*12(7).125 (Amorgos).

Ἡροξείνια, τά, *feast in honour of the Heroes*, *Sokolowski*2.69.3 (Thasos, iv B.C.); also **Ἡρωιξείνια**, *Thasos*192.23 (i A.D.).

ἦρος, ὁ, dub.sens. in *IG*11(2).144*A*72 (Delos, iv B.C.); ἦρον ὠνουμένων ἔδωκεν .., τὸν ἦρον ἐνδήσαντι .., τέλος ἐν Πάρῳ τοῦ ἤρου, ib.203*A*39, 40 (iii B.C.); cf. ἠρίσκος.

Ηροσούρια, τά, an Attic festival, perh. connected with fair winds in spring, *Sokolowski*3.18.B28 (Erchiae, iv B.C.); cf. Ἡροσάνθεια, Ἡροφάνεια.

Ἡροφάνεια, τά, festival at Megara, *IG*7.48 (ii B.C.).

ἠρόχια· τὰ Θεοδαίσια· οἱ δὲ ἑορτήν, οἱ δὲ ἱερά, Hsch.

ἠρπαγμένως, *raptim*, *Gloss*.

ἦρσα, v. ἀραρίσκω.

ἠρτυλημένος (**-λιμ-** cod.)· ἠρτυμένος Hsch.

ἠρύγγιον, τό, v. ἤρυγγος.

ἠρύγγίς, ίδος, ἡ, *of* or *belonging to the* ἤρυγγος, ῥίζαι Nic.*Al*.564.

ἠρύγγος, ἡ, *eryngo, Eryngium creticum*, Id.Th.645, 849: more freq. as Dim., **ἠρύγγιον,** τό, E. *campestre*, Thphr.*HP*6.1.3, Plu.2.700d, 776f (both forms in Dsc.3.21, ἠρύγγιον also = ἀλόη, Ps.Dsc.3.22):—also **ἠρύγγη,** ἡ, Plin.*HN*22.18, Phot.; = πόλιον, Hp.ap.Erot. (perh. to be read in *Ulc*.11); **ἠρυγγίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, Plu.2.558e, Suid.

II. ἤρυγγος, ὁ, *goat's beard*, Arist.*HA*610^{b}29 (s.v.l.).

ἤρῠγε, v. ἐρεύγομαι.

ἠρύκᾰκε, v. ἐρύκω.

ἥρυς or **ἡρῦς,** ἡ, fem. of ἥρως, *Glotta*15.306 (Lilybaeum, ii B.C.), but perh. sp. of ἡρωίς.

ἥρω, poet. dat. sg. of ἥρως: **ἥρω,** gen. and acc. of same.

ἡρώασσα, ἡ, Cret., = ἡρωΐνη, *GDI*4952 (Dreros).

ἡρωάς, άδος, ἡ, = ἡρωΐνη I, Corinn.11(*b*).2 P.

ἡρῴδιον, τό, dim. of ἡρῷον, *TAM*1.73 (Cyanae).

ἡρώειον, τό, = ἡρῷον (q.v.).

ἡρωΐαμβος [ῐ], ὁ, *poem consisting of hexameters and iambics*, Tz.*H*.4.868.

ἡρωΐζω, *write heroic verse* or *an epic poem*, Eust.4.1: **-ισμός,** ὁ, *cult of heroes*, *SEG*33.946.8 (Ephesus, i A.D.) *IG*12(2).29 (Mytil., spelt **-οισμός**):—hence **-οϊσταί,** οἱ, *IG*2.1339 (i B.C.); **-ωεισταί** *Annuario* 4/5.482; **-ωιασταί** *BCH*50.15 (Delph., iv B.C.), 22.255 (Acraephia): later **ἡρωστής** (q.v.).

ἡρωικός, ή, όν, *of the heroes*, κατὰ τοὺς ἡ. χρόνους (cf. ἥρως I. 1) Arist.*Pol*.1285[b]4; ἡ χλαῖνα ἡ. φόρημα Ammon.*Diff*.p.140 V.

2. *of* or *for a hero*, *heroic*, φῦλον Pl.*Cra*.398e; ἡ. σώματα *of heroic stature*, Phld.*Po*.2.43; ἀρετή Arist.*EN*1145[a]20; ἡρωϊκὰ φρονεῖν Luc.*Am*.20. Adv. -κῶς *like a hero*, τελευτῆσαι τὸν βίον D.S.2.45; cf. ἡροϊκός, ἔδοξεν τῇ πόλει τειμάς τε αὐτῷ ἡρωικὰς ψηφίσασθαι *SEG*23.319 (Delphi, ii A.D.).

II. in Metre, ἡ. στίχος *heroic verse, hexameter*, Pl.*Lg*.958e; μέτρον Arist.*Po*.1459[b]32; εἰς τὴν ἡ. τάξιν ἐπανῆχθαι to be brought into an Epic. poem, D.60.9. Adv. -κῶς, τὴν τραγῳδίαν ἀναγνῶναι D.T.629.18.

ἡρωΐνη [ῑ], ἡ, fem. of ἥρως, *heroine*, Theoc.13.20, 26.36, Call.*Del*.161, D.P.1022, Luc.*Nec*.15, D.C.48.50: contr. **ἡρῴνη,** Ar.*Nu*.315, *IG*14.1389 i 55, 2[2].1358.8, al.; **ἡροΐνα** ib.12(2).228 (Mytil.), pl. Ἡρωῖναι, Attic deities, *Sokolowski*3.18.A19 (Erchiae, iv B.C.).

II. *a deceased woman* (cf. ἥρως II), *CIG*2259 (Samos), *IG*3.889; of a deified Empress, Jul.*Caes*.334b.

ἡρωιος, α, ον, = ἡρωικός, ἀρεταί Pi.*O*.13.51; πομπαί Id.*N*.7.46 [ῠ].

ἡρωΐς, ΐδος, ἡ, = ἡρωΐνη I, Id.*P*.11.7, Call.*Fr*.126.

2. = ἡρωΐνη II, *IG*12(7).51 (Amorgos), *Rev.Phil*.36.55 (Iconium), *AJP*48.33 (Apamea), Ἀφροδεισίᾳ ἡρωΐδι *SEG*34.1028 (Italy, ii/iii A.D.).

II. as fem. of ἡρωικός, θεαρίας Pi.*Pae*.14.36 S.-M. τιμαί A.R.1.1048; ἀοιδή Epic., *AP*9.504.

2. (sc. ἐννεετηρίς) *nine-yearly festival* at Delphi, Plu.2.293c.

ἡρωϊσσα, ἡ, contr. ἡρῷσσα, (Thess. εἰρούισσα *AE*1931.178) *female hero, demigoddess*, A.R.4.1309, 1358, *AP*6.225 (Nicaenet.).

2. *deceased woman*, *IG*5(1).610 (Sparta), al., 12(5).325 (Paros), *SEG*24.398 (Thessaly, iii/ii B.C.).

ἡρωϊστής, v. -ΐζω.

Ἥρων, ωνος, ὁ, name of a god, *BCH*24.374 (Bithynia), *Annales du Service*20.238 (Theadelphia), etc.; also **Ἥρως,** ωος, ὁ, *Epigr.Gr*.841 (Thrace), Call.*Ep*.26.

ἥρων, ωνος, ὁ, Syracusan for ἥρως, ἡρώνεσσι Sophr.154.

ἡρώνα, ἁ, perh. *service, office*, ἐπιτελέσσαντα ταὶς ἠρώναις παίσαις (acc. pl.) dub. in *IG*12(2).242 (Mytil.), (also read as εἰρώνα = *ἱερωνή (i.e. ἱερωνία), v. *ZPE*49.187ff.).

ἡρωογονία, ἡ, a poem of Hesiod, Procl.*Vit.Hes*.p.8 G.

ἡρωολογέω, (λέγω) *tell of heroes*, Str.11.6.3.

ἡρωολογία, ἡ, *tale of heroes*, title of work by Anaximander, Ath.11.498b.

ἡρῷον, Ion. **-ώϊον,** τό,

1. (sc. ἱερόν or ἕδος) *shrine of a hero*, Ἑρο͂ον το͂ν ἐν Θέβαις *SEG*37.283 (Argos, *c*.550 B.C.) Hdt.5.47,67, Th.2.17, etc.; θἠρῷον, i.e. τὸ ἡρῷον, Ar.*V*.819.

2. *tomb*, *IG*12(7).478 (Amorgos), *IGRom*.4.799 (Apamea, iii A.D.), etc.:—in form **ἡρώειον,** *CIG*4418 (Cilicia), etc.

3. (sc. μέτρον) *hexameter*, Plu.*Num*.4, etc.

4. ἡρῷα (sc. ἱερά), τά, *festival of a hero*, δειπνεῖν Id.2.811d, cf. *IG*2.974.

ἡρῷος, α, ον, contr. for ἡρώϊος (q.v.); ὁ ἡ. (sc. ῥυθμός) *the heroic measure, hexameter*, Pl.*R*.400b, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1408[b]32; ἡ. [μέτρον] Id.*Po*.1460[a]3; ἡ. πούς *AP*7.9 (Damag.).

ἡρώπτει· σκώπτει, Hsch.; cf. **ἠρόπτω·** σκώπτω (v.l. κόπτω), *EM*437.27.

ἥρως, ὁ, (also ἡ in signf. II), (Thess. εἵρους *AE*1931.178) gen. ἥρωος hε̄ρο̄ος *SEG*37.286 (Argos, v B.C.), (ἥρως codd. in Od.6.303, fort. leg. ἥρῳος), *IG*2.1641.6 (iv B.C.), etc.; also ἥρω D.19.249, *IG*2.1191 (iii B.C.), Paus.10.4.10: dat. ἥρωϊ, mostly in form ἥρῳ Il.7.453, Od.8.483, Pl.Com.174.18, Orac.ap.D.43.66: ἥρωτι *IGBulg*.362, 1727, 1750, acc. ἥρωα Pl.*Lg*.738d, *IG*3.810 (ἥρῳα *Epigr.Gr*.774 (Priene)); usu. in form ἥρω *IG*2.1058.25 (iv B.C.). Pl.*R*.391d, A.R.2.766, etc., also ἥρων Hdt.1.167:—Plur., nom. ἥρωες (ῳ Pi.*P*.4.58), rarely contr. ἥρως, as in Ar.*Fr*.304: dat. ἥρωσιν A.*Fr*.55. Ar.*Av*.1485;, acc. ἥρωας (ῳ Pi.*P*.1.53), rarely ἥρως, as in A.*Ag*.516, Luc.*Dem.Enc*.4:—*hero*, ἥρωες Δαναοί, Ἀχαιοί, Il.2.110, 19.34; στίχας ἀνδρῶν ἡρώων Od.1.101; ἡρώων ἀγοράς, of the Phaeacians, 7.44; ἥρῳ Δημοδόκῳ 8.483; οἱ ἡγεμόνες τῶν ἀρχαίων μόνοι ἦσαν ἥρωες, οἱ δὲ λαοὶ ἄνθρωποι Arist.*Pr*.922[b]18, but cf. Il.cc.

2. *the Fourth Age of men*, between δαίμονες and ἄνθρωποι, Hes.*Op*.172, cf. Pl.*Cra*.398c.

3. *heroes, as objects of worship*, ἥ. ἀντίθεοι Pi.*P*.1.53, 4.58; ἥ. θεός, of Heracles, Id.*N*.3.22; but [Ἡρακλέϊ] τῷ μὲν ὡς Ὀλυμπίῳ θύουσι, τῷ δὲ ἑτέρῳ ὡς ἥρωι ἐναγίζουσι Hdt.2.44; Σίσυφος ἥ. Thgn.711; twice in A., *Ag*.516, *Fr*.55; once in E., *Fr*.446 (lyr.); οὔτε θεοὺς οὔθ' ἥρωας αἰσχυνθεῖσα Antipho 1.27; esp. of *local deities*, founders of cities, patrons of tribes, etc., Hdt.1.168, Th.4.87, Pl.*Lg*. l.c. Arist.*Pol*.1332[b]18, etc.; at Athens, ἥ. ἐπώνυμοι *heroes* after whom the φυλαί were named, Paus.1.5.1, 2, cf. Hdt.5.66; of historical persons to whom divine honours were paid, as Brasidas at Amphipo is, Th.5.11, cf. Hdt.5.114, 7.117: hence, = Lat. *divus*, ἥρωα ἀπεδείξατε [τὸν Αὔγουστον] D.C.56.41; also, = *Lares*, D.H.4.14; ὁ κατ' οἰκίαν ἥ., = *Lar familiaris*, ib.2; a Thracian horseman divinity, *IGBulg*. ll.cc., *SEG*31.638 (Maced.), etc.

4. of great writers of the past, Phld.*Rh*.1.200, Longin.4.4, 14.2, 36.2.

II. later, = μακαρίτης, *deceased*, Alciphr.3.37, Hld.7.13: pl., *PMag.Par*.1.1390: freq. in Inscrr., ἥρως χρηστέ, χαῖρε *IG*9(2).806, cf. 14.223, etc.; even of women, ib.9(2).961 (Larissa), al.; θεοῖς ἥρωσι, = *Dis Manibus*, ib.14.1795 (Rome), etc.; ὑβρίσαντας τοὺς ἥρωας τῶν τέκνων ἡμῶν *SIG*1243.23 (Acraeph.).

III. ἥ. ποικίλος, = στιγματίας, Hsch., Phot.

IV. βοῦς ἥ., = ἡγεμών, *IG*2.1126.32.

V. v. Ἥρων.

ἡρῷσσα, v. ἡρώϊσσα.

ἡρωφόρος, ον, *bearing heroes*, *EM*230.40.

ἦς, Dor. and Aeol. 3 sg. impf. of εἰμί (*sum*).

ἧς, gen. sg. fem. of ὅς.

II. Dor. for εἷς, *one*.

ᾖσα, aor. 1 of ᾄδω; but,

II. ἧσα, aor. 1 of ἥδω.

ᾖσαν, Att. for ᾔδεσαν, 3 pl. plpf. (used as impf.) of οἶδα.

II. Att. for ἤϊσαν, 3 pl. impf. of εἶμι (*ibo*).

ἥσατο, v. ἥδομαι.

ἥσθημα, ατος, τό, (ἥδομαι) = ἡδονή, Eup.131.

ἡσϊεπής, (ἵημι) *throwing words*, i.e. *babbler*, *EM*669.7.

Ἡσίοδος, ὁ, *Hesiod*, Pi.*I*.6(5).67, etc.; hyperaeolic Αἰσ- *EM*452.37:—Adj.**Ἡσιόδειος,** α, ον, Pl.*Lg*.658d, Plu.2.657d; τῶν σ[υν]θυτάων τ[ᾶμ] Μωσά[ων τῶ]ν Εἰσιοδείων *IG*7.1785 (Thespiae).

ἧσις, εως, ἡ, (ἥδομαι) = τέρψις, Suid.; but ησει, = ἦσαν (3 pl. impf. of εἰμί), *PLond*.3.1170[v]387, al. (iii A.D.); ησιν, = ἦσαν, Bell *Jews and Christians in Egypt* 1914.16 (iv A.D.); also ησει, perh. = ᾖσαν (3 pl. impf. of εἶμι), *Sammelb*.7194[r]14 (ii A.D.).

ἥσιχερ· δαψιλής, Hsch.; cf. ἀσιχήρ.

ἠσκημένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass., (ἀσκέω) *in a practised manner*, Poll.1.157.

ᾖσμεν, Att. for ᾔδειμεν, v. *εἴδω.

ἧσο, v. ἧμαι.

ἧσσα, Att. **ἧττα,** ης, ἡ, *defeat, discomfilure*, Th.5.12, 7.72, Pl.*Lg*.638b; πολέμου in war, Id.*La*.196a; ἧττα .. πολέμου καὶ δικῶν καὶ ἀγορῶν Aeschin.3.111, cf. Plu.2.840c; μὴ δι' ἧτταν, ἀλλὰ διὰ προαίρεσιν Arist.*EN*1150[a]24; ἧτταν προσίεσθαι to let oneself be *conquered*, X.*Cyr*.3.3.45: c. gen. rei, *yielding* or *giving way to* a thing, ἡδονῶν, ἐπιθυμιῶν, Pl.*Lg*.869e (pl.); ἡ ἐν τοῖς τοιούτοις ἧ. καλή D.*Ep*.3.45; ἡ ὑπὸ τῶν λιπαρούντων ἧ. Plu.*Brut*.6.

ἡσσάομαι, Att. **ἡττ-,** S.*Fr*.936: fut. ἡσσηθήσομαι E.*Hipp*.727, 976, ἡττ- Lys.20.32, X.*Cyr*.3.3.42: fut. Med. ἡττήσομαι in pass. sense, Lys.28.9, X.*An*.2.3.23: aor. ἡσσήθην E.*Andr*.917, etc.: pf. ἥσσημαι S.*Aj*.1242, E.*Alc*.697: plpf. ἥττητο D.19.160: Ion. ἑσσόομαι, part. ἑσσούμενος Hdt.1.82: impf. ἑσσοῦτο (without augm.) Id.7.166, 8.75: aor. ἑσσώθην Id.2.169, etc. Hellen. ἑττηθήσεσθε *PSI*340.21, ἑσσηθείς *PHib*.197.53 (both iii B.C.): pf. ἕσσωμαι Id.8.130 (and v.l. in 7.9.β´), Herod.8.19: (ἥσσων):—*to be less* or *weaker than, inferior to*, c. gen. pers., E.*Alc*.697: c. gen. pers. et part., ἡττᾶσθαί τινος εὖ ποιοῦντος X.*An*.3.2.23, cf. *Cyr*.5.4.32; ἡττᾶσθαί τινός τινι ib.8.2.13; ἔν τινι in a thing, ib.3.3.42, etc.: c. gen. rei, τὸ μὴ δίκαιον τῆς δίκης -ώμενον E.*Ion*1117: c. neut. Adj. in acc., ὃ ἡττῷτο wherein he *had proved inferior*, X.*Cyr*.1.4.5.

2. as a real Pass., *to be defeated, discomfited*, ὑπό τινος Hdt.3.106, And.4.28, Th.2.39; ὑπ' ἔρωτος, ὑπ' ἔχθρας, Pl.*Phdr*.233c, *Plt*.305c, etc.; πρὸς τἀφροδίσια Id.*Lg*.650a: c. gen. pers., E.*Hec*.1252, Ar.*Av*.70, Th.3.57, etc.: c. gen. rei, τοῦ κόπου γὰρ ἕσσωμαι Herod. l.c.: c. dat. modi, ἑσσωθῆναι μάχῃ ὑπό τινων Hdt.5.46, etc.; τοῖς ὅλοις D.9.64, etc.; also c. acc., μάχην Isoc.5.47, D.19.320; ἀγῶνα D.C.63.9: c. dat., τῷ θυμῷ *to be broken* in spirit, Hdt.8.130; ἑσσωθέντες τῇ γνώμῃ πρὸς Κύρου Id.9.122; ἡ. περί τι Pl.*Sph*.239b: abs., οἱ ἡσσώμενοι, opp. οἱ κρατοῦντες, A.*Th*.516, cf. Hdt.7.9.β´; τὴν γνώμην αὐτῶν οὐχ ἡσσῆσθαι Th.6.72.

3. as law-term, *to be cast in a suit*, S.*Aj*.1242, Ar.*Pl*.482, etc.; ἡττ. ἐν τοῖς δικαστηρίοις X.*Mem*.4.4.17; δίκην, παραγραφήν, Pl.*Lg*.880c, D.45.51.

4. *give way, yield*, c. gen. pers., οἱ φύσαντες ἡσσῶνται τέκνων S.*Fr*.936; εἰ παθών γε σοῦ τάδ' ἡσσηθήσομαι E.*Hipp*.976; *give way, be a slave to* passion and the like, νηδύος ἡσσημένος Id.*Fr*.282.5; τοῦ παρόντος δεινοῦ Th.4.37; τῶν φόβων Pl.*Lg*.635d; ἡδονῆς X.*Ages*.5.1; ὕπνου Id.Cyr.1.5.11; [χρημάτων] Lys.28.9; τῆς τούτων παρασκευῆς ib. II; θνητοῦ κάλλους Isoc.10.60; πικροῦ ἔρωτος E.*Hipp*.727: c. gen. pers., *to be in love with* .., Plu.2.771f; of other things, ἡττ. τοῦ ὕδατος X.*HG*5.2.5; τοῦ δικαίου ib.5.4.31; τῆς ἀληθείας D.18.273; τὸ δίκαιον ἡττ. τοῦ φθόνου D.25.75.

5. c. dat., *to be overcome by* .., ἀκοῆς ἡδονῇ ἡσσώμενοι Th.3.38, cf. 7.25; ὕπνῳ Ael.*NA*13.22; τοῖς δικαίοις Plu.*Cat.Mi*.16.

II. later in Act. **ἡττάω,** *overcome*, τινα Corn.*ND*9, Arr.*Epict*.2.22.6, al.: aor. 1 ἥττησα, τὰς ψυχὰς τῶν ὑπεναντίων Plb.1.75.3; ταῖς ψυχαῖς τοὺς ὑπεναντίους Id.3.18.5, cf. Heraclit.*Incred*.16; *defeat*, τοὺς Λακεδαιμονίους ἀπὸ κράτους ἡττηκότες D.S.15.87.

ἡσσητέος, α, ον, neut. pl. ἡσσητέα *one must be beaten*, γυναικός *by* a woman, S.*Ant*.678, cf. Ar.*Lys*.450.

ἡσσόνως, Adv. of sq., J.*AJ*17.5.5, 18.2.4, 19.1.15, prob. in Hp.*Art*.69.

ἥσσων, ἧσσον, gen. ονος; Att. **ἥττων,** Ion. **ἥσσων** (not ἕσσων) Hdt. (v. infr), Democr.50, Hp.*VC*2: formed from ἧκα (prop. ἡσσ-, cf. ἥκιστος), but in sense Comp. of κακός, μικρός:

I. c. gen. pers., *inferior*; esp. in force, *weaker*, αἴθ' ὅσον ἥ. εἰμὶ τόσον σέο φέρτερος εἴην Il.16.722; of horses, 23.322, al.; ῥώμῃ ἥσσονες τῶν Περσέων Hdt.8 113, cf. 9.62; γυναικῶν ἥσσονες S.*Ant*.680; Κύπριδος E.*Andr*.631; ἔς τι in a thing, Hdt.3.102: c. inf. modi, ἥσσ. τινὸς θέειν *not so good* at running, ib.105; οὐδενὸς ἥσσ. γνῶναι *second* to none in judging, Th.2.60; ἱππεύειν ἥττ. τῶν ἡλίκων *inferior* to them in riding, X.*Cyr*.1.3.15.

2. abs., οἱ ἥσσ. *the weaker party*, A.*Supp*.203, 489; οὐχ ἥσσους γενέσθαι to have the best of it, Th.4.72; τὸ λαμβάνειν τὰ τῶν ἡττ. X.*An*.5.6.32: c. dat. modi, ἥσσονες ναυμαχίῃ Hdt.5.86: c. acc. modi, τὸν νοῦν ἥσσ. S.*El*.1023, cf. X.*Cyr*.1.4.4; of things, τὸν ἥττω λόγον κρείττω ποιεῖν 'to make *the worse* appear the better cause', Pl.*Ap*.18b, cf. Ar.*Nu*.114: pl., οἱ ἥττους λόγοι ib.1042, Isoc.15.15; τὸ ἧσσ. ἀδικία νέμεις E.*Supp*.379 (lyr.).

b. *less, fewer*, ἵνα πλείω μὲν ἀκούωμεν, ἥττονα δὲ λέγωμεν Zeno *Stoic*.1.68.

II. c. gen. rei, *giving way* or *yielding to* a thing, *a slave to* .., τοῦ τῆσδ' ἔρωτος εἰς ἅπανθ' ἥσσ. S.*Tr*.489; τῶν αἰσχρῶν Id.*Ant*.747; ὀργῆς Id.*Fr*.929; γάμων E.*IA*1354; κέρδους Ar.*Pl*.363; ἡδονῶν Pl.*Prt*.353c; γαστρὸς ἢ οἴνου ἢ ἀφροδισίων ἢ πόνου ἢ ὕπνου X.*Mem*.1.5.1; χρημάτων Democr. l.c. Theopomp.Hist.121: generally, *unable to resist*, τοῦ πεπρωμένου E.*Hel*.1660; νόσων καὶ γήρως Lys.2.78; οἱ ἥττους τῶν πόνων [ἵπποι] X.*Eq.Mag*.1.3, 2.78.

III. neut. ἧσσον, ἧττον, as Adv., *less*, ὀλίγον δέ τί μ' ἧσσ. ἐτίμα Od.15.365, cf. E.*Hipp*.264 (anap.); ἧσσόν τι Th.3.75; ἧσσ. ἑτέρων Id.1.84; ὁμοίως τε τρωθεὶς καὶ ἧσσ. Hp. l.c.: mostly with Verbs, but also with Adjs., ἀριστοκρατίαι .. αἱ μὲν ἧττ., αἱ δὲ μᾶλλον μόνιμοι Arist.*Pol*.1307[a]14, cf. *Mete*.340[b]8 with a Comp., ἧττ. ἀκριβέστερον Id.*Pr*.957[b]8; ἧττ. εὐληπτοτέραν D.H.3.43 codd.: with neg., οὐχ ἧσσ., οὐδ' ἧσσ., not a whit *less, just as much*, A.*Ch*.181, 708, Th.1.8; οὐδὲν ἧσσ., μηδὲν ἧσσ., S.*Aj*.276, 1329; for τὸ μᾶλλον καὶ ἧττ., v. μάλα.

ἡστικός, ή, όν, (ἥδομαι) *pleasing, agreeable*, πάθος S.E.*M*.6.33. Adv. -κῶς, opp. ἀλγεινῶς, ib.10.225.

ἡστός, ή, όν, = foreg., Simp.*in de An*.266.25, al., Hsch., Suid., Dam. in *Phlb*.124.1, al.

ἡσῠχάζω, fut. -άσω Th.2.84, *AP*5.132 (Maec.), -άσομαι Luc.*Gall*.1: aor. ἡσύχᾰσα Th.1.12: (ἥσυχος):—*keep quiet, be at rest*, σὺ δ' ἡσύχαζε A.*Pr*.329, cf. 346; ἡ ἀπορία τοῦ μὴ ἡσυχάζειν the difficulty of *finding rest*, Th.2.49; οἱ πολέμιοι ἡσύχαζον X.*An*.5.4.16; ἀνάγκη τὸ ἡσυχάζον ἑστάναι Pl.*Prm*.162e; τοὺς [νόμους] οὐκ ἐῶν ἡσυχάζειν ἐν τιμωρίαις Luc.*Abd*.19; ἡ. πρὸς μίαν θύρην, of a lover, *AP*5.166 (Asclep.); ὁ διαλεκτικὸς ἡσυχάσει S.E.*P*.2.239: freq. in part., ἡσυχάζων προσμενῶ S.*OT*620, cf. E.*Or*.134; ὥστε μὴ ἡσυχάσασα αὐξηθῆναι *by resting from war*, Th.1.12; ἡσυχαζουσῶν τῶν νεῶν ib.49; μόλις ἡσυχάσαντες Id.8.86; ἡσυχάζουσαν ἔχων τὴν διάνοιαν Isoc.5.24; τὸ ἡσυχάζον τῆς νυκτός *the dead* of night, Th.7.83; ἡ. ἀπό τινος *keep away* from .., *AP*5.132 (Maec.): c. dat., *suspend work on*, *PFay*.117.23 (ii A.D.); ἀλλ' ἡσύχαζε only *be tranquil, calm thyself*, E.*HF*98, *IA*973.

b. ὁ -άζων, with or without λόγος, a fallacy, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.8 (pl.), Gell.1.2.4 (pl.).

c. of rights, *lapse, be suspended*, αἱ δὲ λοιπαὶ πατρωνικαὶ διακατοχαὶ ἡσυχαζέτωσαν *Cod.Just*.6.4.4.21a.

II. trans., *bring to rest*, ἡσυχάσας τὼ δύο εἴδη, τὸ τρίτον δὲ κινήσας Pl.*R*.572a, Sol.4c.1 W.

b. abs., *impose silence*, D.C.69.6.

2. *leave unspoken*, ἃ χρὴ λέγειν Ph.1.254, cf. 2.268; τὰς ἀπειλάς J.*AJ*7.7.3.

III. Pass. in impers. sense, ἡσυχάζεται ἐπὶ τῆς γῆς *there is quiet*, LXXJb.37.17.

ἡσῠχαῖος, Dor. **ἁσῠχ-**, α, ον = ἥσυχος, βάσις S.*OC*197 (lyr.); ἐλάσεις X.*Eq*.9.6; *gentle*, Pl.*Plt*.307a; of persons, E.*Med*.808; *at rest*, of the embryo, Pl.*Lg*.775c; τὸ ἡ. *peace, tranquillity*, S.*Fr*.941.6; τὸ ἡ. ἀργόν E.*Fr*.552.4: neut. as Adv. ἡσυχαῖον κράζειν, ᾄδειν, Thphr.*Sign*.52, 53; λύχνος καιόμενος -αῖον prob. in ib.54.

ἡσῠχαίτερος, ἡσῠχτατος, irreg. Comp. and Sup. of ἥσυχος (q.v.)

ἡσῠχαστέον, *one must keep quiet*, Ph.1.2.

2. ἡσυχαστέος, α, ον, *to be kept secret, unsaid*, Id.2.5.

ἡσῠχαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *hermit*, Just.*Nov*.5.3.

ἡσῠχαστικός, ή, όν, *soothing*, τρόπος, of music, Aristid. Quint.1.19; ἦθος μελοποιίας Cleonid.*Harm*.13.

ἡσῠχάστρια, ἡ, *she who soothes*, gloss on εὐκηλήτειρα, Hsch., Suid., cf. *EM*59.35.

ἡσῠχάω, Ep. part. ἡαυχόωσα, gloss on γαληνιόωσα, Sch.Opp.*C*.1.115.

ἡσῠχῇ, (with ι *PHib*.1.73.6 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*. (v. infr.)), Dor. **-ᾷ,** Adv. *stilly, quietly, softly, gently*, Hippon26.1 W., Pi.*P*.11.55, etc.; ἡ. κατακεῖσθαι Ar.*Pl*.692; μετέρχεσθαί τινα E.*Hipp*.444; ἔχ' ἡ. keep *quiet!* Pl.*Hp.Ma*.298c; ἡ. ἔχειν τὴν οὐράν to keep it *still*, X.*Cyn*.3.4; ἡ. γελάσαι Pl.*Phd*.115c; κοσμίως πάντα πράττειν καὶ ἡ. Id.*Chrm*.159d, etc.; ἡ. ἀναμιμνήσκεσθαι to recollect *quietly, at one's ease*, Aeschin.2.35; εὐσεβεῖν E.*Fr*.286.9.

2. *by stealth, secretly*, Plu.*Alc*.24, Th.8.69, Plot.2.9.18.

3. *to some extent*, Men.*Her*.20; *slightly*, φύλλον περικεχαραγμένον ἡ. Thphr.*HP*3.14.1; βηχίον ἡ. ξηρόν Hp.*Epid*.4.27; ὀξύς Theoc.14.10 (prob. l.); ὑπόσιμος *PCair.Zen*.76.11 (iii B.C.); μακροπρόσωπος *PStrassb*.87.11 (ii B.C.); ἐνερευθές Dsc.3.131; τοῦ αὐχένος εἰς εὐώνυμον ἡ. κεκλιμένου Plu.*Alex*.4; γρυπός Ael.*NA*3.28.

ἡσῠχία, Ion. **-ίη,** Dor. **ἁσ-** (?), ἡ, *rest, quiet*, Od.18.22, etc.; personified in Pi.*P*.8.1, Ar.*Av*.1321 (lyr.); ἁ. φιλεῖ συμπόσιον Pi.*N*.9.48: c. gen. obj., ἡ. τῆς πολιορκίης *rest from* .., Hdt.6.135; τῆς ἡδονῆς Pl.*R*.583e; τοῦ λυπεῖσθαι ibid.; περί τι ib. c.; ἡ ἀπὸ τῆς εἰρήνης ἡ. D.5.25: in pl., αἱ ἡ. σήπουσι Pl.*Tht*.153c.

2. *silence, stillness*, E.*Alc*.77 (anap.); esp. of the Pythagoreans, Luc.*Vit.Auct*.3.

3. with Preps., δι' ἡσυχίης εἶναι keep *quiet*, Hdt.1.206; ἐν τῇ ἡσυχίᾳ, opp. ἐν τῷ πολέμῳ, Th.3.12; ἐν ἡ. ἔχειν τι to keep it *quiet*, not speak of it, Hdt.5.92. γ´; ἐν ἡ. ἔχειν σφέας αὐτούς ib.93; ἐν ἡ. διατρίβειν Hdn.2.5.2; ἐφ' ἡσυχίας Ar.*V*.1517; μένειν ἐπὶ ἡσυχίᾳ Hdn.1.13.2; κατ' ἡσυχίην πολλήν quite at one's *ease*, Hdt.1.9, cf. 7.208, D.8.12; καθ' ἡσυχίαν at *leisure*, Ar.*Lys*.1224, Th.3.48, etc.; opp. διὰ σπουδῆς, X.*HG*6.2.28; μετὰ .. ἡσυχίας *quietly*, E.*Hipp*.205 (anap.).

4. with Verbs,

a. ἡσυχίαν ἄγειν keep *quiet*, be *at peace* or *at rest*, Hdt.1.66, Pl.*Ap*.38a, Isoc.6.2, D.4.1, etc.; περὶ μὲν τῶν ἄλλων ἡ. ἦγον, ὑπὲρ δέ .. Isoc.10.49; κινήσεων *from* movements, Pl.*Ti*.89e; keep *silent*, Hdt.5.92, E.*Andr*.143 (lyr.), Ar.*Ra*.321: τὰς ἡ. ἄγειν Ephor.236 J., Ath.3.114a; ἔχειν id. 11.493f.

b. ἡσυχίαν ἔχειν, = ἡ. ἄγειν, but generally implying less continuance, Hdt.2.45, 7.150, X.*Cyr*.1.4.18, *HG*3.2.27; ἡ. ἔχειν πρός τινα Lys.28.7; keep *silent*, τὰ δεινὰ ἡ. ἑκτέον *about* them, D.58.60.

II. *solitude, a sequestered place*, *h.Merc*.356, X.*Mem*.2.1.21.

Ἡσῠχίδες, αἱ, priestesses of the Eumenides, Call.*Fr*.123.

ἡσῠχικός, ή, όν, *peaceable*, in Sup., prob. in Plot.3.8.6.

ἡσῠχιμος, Dor. **ἁσ-** (v.l. **ἡσ-**), ον, = ἥσυχος, ἁμέρα Pi.*O*.2.32.

ἡσῠχιος, Dor. **ἁσ-** (v.l. **ἡσ-**), ον, = ἥσυχος, *still, quiet, at rest*, ἡσύχιον δ' ἄρα μιν πολέμου ἔκπεμπε Il.21.598; εἰρήνα Pi.*P*.9.22; also in Prose, τρόπου ἡ. of a *quiet* disposition, Hdt.1.107; οὐδ' ἡ. ὁ σώφρων βίος Pl.*Chrm*.160b; αἱ ἡ. πράξεις ib. c.; τὸ ἡ. ἦθος Id.*R*.604e; οἱ ἡ. Antipho 3.2.1; τὸ ἡ. τῆς εἰρήνης (v.l. ἥσυχον) Th.1.120: Comp. -ώτερος *more reposeful*, Phld.*Rh*.2.60 S. Adv. -ίως *h.Merc*.438, Pl.*Tht*.179e.

ἡσῠχιότης, ητος, ἡ, = ἡσυχία, Id.*Chrm*.159b, d; ἡ. τινός his *quiet disposition*, Lys.26.5.

ἡσῠχόομαι, Pass., *keep quiet, be at rest*, Aq.Am.6.10.

ἡσῠχοποιός, *silentiarius*, *Gloss*.

ἥσῠχος, Dor. **ἅσ-** (v. fin.), ον, *quiet*, ἥ. ἀνστρέφεται Hes.*Th*.763; ἥσυχοι ἔργ' ἐνέμοντο Id.*Op*.119; ἥ. .. ὁδὸν ἔρχεο go thy way *in peace*, Thgn.331; ἥ. καθεύδειν Anacr.88; ἥ. θακεῖν, θάσσειν, S.*Aj*.325, E.*Hec*.35; ἥσυχοι ἔστε Hdt.7.13, cf. 1.88; ἔχ' ἥσυχος keep *quiet*, keep *still*, Id.8.65, E.*Med*.550; μέν' ἥ. Ar.*Av*.1199, *Th*.925; γίγνεσθε E.*Cyc*.94, cf. *Ba*.1362; κατεθεᾶτο X.*Cyr*.5.3.55; ἡσύχῳ ποδὶ χωρεῖν E.*Or*.[136]; ἡσύχῳ φρενῶν βάσει, i.e. in thought, A.*Ch*.452; ἐν ἡσύχῳ *quietly*, S.*OC*82; ἥ. δορί *inactive* with it, E.*Fr*.998; τὸ ἥ. τῆς εἰρήνης, v.l. for ἡσύχιον, Th.1.120; νοῦς ἥ. τῶν πράξεων *at rest from .., free from ..*, Plot.6.8.5.

2. *quiet, gentle*, of character, in Comp. -αιτέρα, A.*Eu*.223, cf. E.*Supp*.952, etc.; οἱ δ' ἀφ' ἡσύχου ποδὸς δύσκλειαν ἐκτήσαντο Id.Med.217; ὄμματος παρ' ἡ. A.*Supp*.199; γλῶσσα -ωτερα S.*Ant*.1089; ὀργῇ ὑπόθες ἥσυχον πόδα *moderate* thy wrath, E.*Ba*.647; τὸ ξύνηθες ἥ. their accustomed *quietness*, Th.6.34; ἡσυχαίτερα *less severe*, Id.3.82.

3. *cautious*, πρόνοια E.*Or*.1407 (lyr.); of persons, Id.*Supp*.509.

4. of the voice, *gentle*, φωνὴ -αιτέρα X.*Cyr*.1.4.4.

5. *implicit*, Plot.6.2.20.

II. Comp. and Sup. -αίτερος, -αίτατος, A.*Eu*. l.c., Th.3.82, Pl.*Phlb*.24c, X.*Cyr*.1.4.4, 6.2.12; -ώτερος, -ώτατος, S.*Ant*.1089, Pl.*Chrm*.160a (nisi leg. -ιώτατος); -έστατος Sch.Lyc.3.

III. Adv. -χως A.*Supp*.724; κάρτ᾽ ἂν εἶχον ἡ. E.*Supp*.305; ἡ. ναίειν Id.*Heracl*.7; *gently, cautiously*, Id.*Or*.698; *slowly*, πορεύεσθαι X.*Cyr*.5.3.53, etc.: Ion. Comp. ἡσυχέστερον Hp.*Salubr*.3, 5: Sup., ὡς ἡσυχαίτατα Pl.*Chrm*.160a: neut. ἥσυχον, Dor. ἅσυχον, as Adv., v.l. in Theoc.14.27: pl., ἅσυχα Id.2.11, 100, 6.12, *Hymn.Is*.103. (Dor. **ἁσ-** is dub., ἥσυχος, ἡσυχῇ, ἡσυχία codd. Pi., ἡσύχ-ιμος, -ιος, as v.l.)

ἡσχυμμένος, v. αἰσχύνω.

ἦτα, τό, *the letter* η, Hp.*VC*1, Pl.*Cra*.418c, *Epigr.Gr*.1095, *AP*9.385 (Steph.Gramm., v.l. ἦ): **ἧτα,** Sch.D.T.p.486 H. (Hebr. *ḥêth*.)

ἤτε or **ἤ τε**, *or also*, Il.19.148; later simply, *or*, Ascl.*Tact*.2.7.

2. ἤ τε .. ἤ τε *both .. and*, Il.9.276; *either .. or*, ib.11.410, 17.42.

II. *than*, Od.16.216.

ἦ τε, *surely, doubtless*; v. ἦ I. 1.

ἦτε, ἤτην, Att. 2 pl. and 3 dual of εἶμι (*ibo*).

ἤτοι:

I. = ἦ τοι, Il.18.446, Pi.*O*.2.3, etc.

II. = ἤ τοι, v. ἤ (A).

ἦτορ, τό, Ep. and Lyr. word, always in nom. or acc.; exc. dat. ἤτορι Simon.37.6 codd. Ath., Pi.*Pae*.6.12 S.-M.:—*heart*, ἐν ἐμοὶ αὐτῇ στήθεσι πάλλεται ἦ. ἀνὰ στόμα *my heart* beats up to my throat, Il.22.452; *the seat of life, life*, φίλον ἦ. ὀλέσσαι 5.250, etc.; λύτο γούνατα καὶ φίλον ἦ. 21.114, etc.; ἀνέψυχον φίλον ἦ. 13.84; τὰς δ᾽ ἐσσυμένως λίπεν ἦ. Q.S.1.257 (v.l.): most freq. as *the seat of feeling, passion, desire*, etc., ἐγέλασσε δέ οἱ φίλον ἦ. Il.21.389; κατεπλήγη φίλον ἦ.3.31; ἄχεϊ βεβολημένος ἦ. 9.9; μινύθει δέ μοι ἔνδοθεν ἦ. Od.4.467; ἐν δέ οἱ ἦ. χαίρει A.R.4.169; βοᾷ‹μοι› μελέων ἔντοσθεν ἦ. A.*Pers*.991 (lyr.); ποτῆτος ἄσασθαι φίλον ἦ. Il.19.307; ποθέουσα φίλον κατατήκομαι ἦ. Od.19.136; εἰ δ᾽ ἄεθλα γαρύεν ἔλδεαι, φίλον ἦ. Pi.*O*.1.4; Κύκλωπας ὑπέρβιον ἦ. ἔχοντας Hes.*Th*.139; ἦ. ἄλκιμον Pi.*N*.8.24 (so ἐν δέ τέ οἱ κραδίῃ στένει ἄλκιμον ἦ. Il.20.169); *of the reasoning powers*, ἐν δέ οἱ ἦ. στήθεσσιν .. διάνδιχα μερμήριξεν Il.1.188, cf. 15.252; Ζηνὸς ἦ. λιταῖς ἔπεισε Pi.*O*.2.79. (Cf. OHG. *ādara*, OE. *ǽdre* 'vein', pl. 'kidneys'.)

ἠτριαῖος, α, ον, (ἦτρον) *of the stomach*, τεμάχη *Com.Adesp*.863; τὸ ἠ. *stomach, paunch*, Ar.*Fr*.318.6:—also **ἠτριαία,** ἡ, ib.506.5, Luc.*Lex*.6, Ath.1.4c.

ἤτριον, Dor. **ἄτριον,** τό, *warp* (the woof being κρόκη), Pl.*Phdr*.268a, Theoc.18.33, *AP*6.288 (Leon.Tarent., pl.), (*AP*) 15.27 (Simm.): in pl., *a thin, fine cloth*, such that one could see between the threads, ἤτρια πέπλων E.*Ion*1421; ἤτρια βύβλων *leaves made of strips of* papyrus, prob. cj. in *AP*9.350 (Leon. Alex.); τὸ διὰ ἠτρίου ἠθημένον Gal.19.98.

ἦτρον, τό, *abdomen*, esp. the *lower part of* it, Hp.*Aph*.2.35, Pl.*Phd*.118a, X.*An*.4.7.15, D.54.11, Arist.*HA*493[a]19. Sor.1.24: metaph., *belly* of a pot, Ar.*Th*.509.

II. *pith* of a reed, Nic.*Th*.595.

ἧττα, ἡττάομαι, ἡττάω, ἥττων, Att. for ἡσσ-.

ἥττημα, ατος, τό, *discomfiture*, LXXIs.31.8; *loss*, 1Ep.Cor.6.7: **ἥττησις,** εως, ἡ, = foreg., Suid. s.v. ἧττα.

ἥττων, v. ἥσσων.

ἤτω, v. εἰμί.

ἠΰ, = ἠΰτε, Anon.*in Rh*.178.4 (s.v.l., cf. Uhlig ad D.T.642.7).

ἠῠγένειος, -γενής, -δενδρος, -κάρηνος, -κομος, -πυργος, etc., Ep. and Lyr. for εὐ-.

ηὐξημένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass., (αὐξάνω) gloss on ζαφελῶς, Eust.769.23.

ἠΰς, neut. ἠΰ, Ep. for ἐΰς (q.v.), *good, brave*: only masc. nom. and acc. ἠΰς, ἠΰν, neut. nom. and acc. ἠΰ (neut. pl. ἠέα prob. in Emp.128.10); ἠ. τε μέγας τε Il.2.653, etc.; ἠ. θεράπων 16.464, 653; μένος ἠΰ 17.456, etc.

ἠΰτε, Ep. Particle, *as, like as*, ἠ. κούρη Il.2.872, etc.; ἠ. νεβρός B.12.87; freq. in similes, Il.1.359, 2.87, etc.: after a Comp., τῷ δέ τ᾽ ἄνευθεν ἐόντι μελάντερον ἠ. πίσσα φαίνεται [the cloud] appears to him while afar off very black, *even as* pitch, 4.277, v. Sch.; ἔχετο κλαίουσ᾽ ἀδινώτωρον, ἠΰτε κούρη with sobs coming quicker and quicker, *like a* girl, A.R.1.269; but it may = *than* in these passages; cf. εὖτε. (ἤ + I.-E. *ute* (cf. Skt. *uta*) 'also', 'even'.)

ηὐτομᾰτισμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. (αὐτοματίζω) *arbitrarily*, Procl.*in Prm*.p.650 S.

Ἡφαιστεῖον (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.375), τό (sc. ἱερόν), *temple of Hephaestus*, Hdt.2.110, al., D.33.18; at Rome, = Lat. *Volcanal*, D.H.7.17; at Perusia. App.*BC*5.49:—also **Ἡφαιστιεῖον,** *temple of Hephaestus* at Athens, *SEG*26.98 (iii B.C.); *temple of Ptah* at Memphis, *UPZ*109.13 (i B.C.).

Ἡφαίστειος, α, ον, *of* or *belonging to Hephaestus*; neut. pl. subst., *works of Hephaestus*, Call.*fr*.202.57 Pf. (Add. II).

2. the name of a month, cf. Ἡφαίστιος, *SEG*37.453.19 (sp. -ειος, Thessaly, ii/iii A.D.).

Ἡφαίστια, τά, *festival of Hephaestus*, *IG*2.1158 (v/iv B.C.), And.1.132, X.*Ath*.3.4; = Lat. *Volcanalia*, D.C.78.25.

Ἡφαιστιάς, άδος, ἡ, name of a *plaster*, Gal.12.234.

Ἡφαιστιασταί, οἱ, *worshippers of Hephaestus*, *SEG*30.1004 (Rhodes, ii/i B.C.).

Ἡφαίστιον, τό, = Ἡφαιστεῖον, *IG*1.472.2 (Athens, v B.C.).

Ἡφαίστιος, ὁ, (sc. μήν), a month (perh. at Lesbos), *CIG*6850.

ἡφαιστῑ́της ου, ὁ, λίθος, a mineral, Cyran.18, 19 (1.7.2, 17 K.).

Ἡφαιστιών, ῶνος, ὁ, (sc. μήν), a month in Magnesia (Thess.), dub. in *IG*9(2).1118.

Ἡφαιστ̄ῖτις (sc. λίθος), ἡ, a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.166.

Ἡφαιστόδαπτα· πυρίκαυτα, Hsch.

Ἡφαιστόπονος, ον, *wrought by Hephaestus*, ὅπλα E.*IA*1072 (lyr.).

Ἡφαιστόπους, *having a foot like Hephaestus*, i.e. *lame*, Olymp.*in Alc*.160.9 sch. W.

Ἥφαιστος, (Aeol. and Dor. **Ἅφ-** (**Ἄφ-**) Sapph.66, Pi.*O*.7.35, etc.), Hε̄́φαστος Jeffery *LSAG*.77 no. 24 (vase, Athens, *c*.550 B.C.), Kretschmer *GV* p.127; ὁ, *Hephaestus*, Il.18.391, etc.; ἔργον Ἡφαίστοιο, of a bowl, Od.4.617; κνημῖδας ὀρειχάλκοιο .. Ἡφαίστου κλυτὰ δῶρα Hes.*Sc*.123; φλογὶ Ἡφαίστοιο Il.17.88, cf. Antim.44; μὰ τὸν Ἥ. *Com.Adesp*.17.35 D.

2. = Lat. *Volcanus*, D.H.2.54, Plu.2.276b, App.*BC*5.49, etc.

3. = Egypt. *Ptah*, *OGI*90.2 (Rosetta, ii B.C.).

4. Pythag. name for *nine*, *Theol.Ar.*58.

II. meton. for πῦρ, *fire*, Il.2.426, Hom.*Fr.*18, S.*Ant.*123 (lyr.), 1007, cf. Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.315, al., D.S.5.74, etc., cf. Myc. *a-pa-i-ti-jo*, pers. n. (cf.*Ἀφάστιος *IPamph.*149, ii B.C.)

Ἡφαιστότευκτος, ον, *wrought by Hephaestus*, σέλας S.*Ph.*987, cf. Simon.202 A, D.L.1.32:—also **-τευχής,** ές, δέπας A.*Fr.*69 (lyr., leg. Ἡφαιστοτῠκές), Ἡ. πανοπλίαν Procl.*Chr.*p.106.2.

Ἡφαιστόχειρος, sine expl., *An.Ox.*2.317.

ἦφι, Ep. for ᾗ, Il.22.107.

ἠχάνω, = πτωχεύω, Suid. (i.e. ἰχάνω): **ἤχανεν·** εἶπεν, Hsch.

ἠχέεις, εσσα, εν, poet. for ἠχήεις, restored for ἠχήεντα in Archil.74.8, cf. Hdn.Gr.2.925.

ἠχεῖον, τό, (ἦχος) *drum, gong*, Plu.*Crass.*23, Apollod.ap.Sch.Theoc.2.36, Procop.Gaz.*Ecphr.*p.153 B.; *tambourine*, as head-dress, Herm.Trism. in *Rev.Phil.*32.254; used for stage-thunder, Sch.Ar.*Nu.*292; as sounding-boards in the theatre, Vitr.5.5.2.

II. in the lyre, = χάλκωμα, apptly. *a metallic sounding-plate*, Hsch.; so of the palate, Gal.*UP*7.5.

2. Adj. ἠχεῖον ὄργανον *sounding* instrument, Ph.1.588, cj. ib.444, 510.

ἠχέτης, ου, ὁ, Ep. **ἠχέτᾰ,** Dor. **ἀχέτας, ἀχέτᾰ,** (ἠχέω) *clear-sounding, musical, shrill*, δόναξ ἀχέτας A.*Pr.*575 (lyr.); κύκνος E.*El.*151 (lyr.); epith. of the cicada, *chirping*, ἠχέτα πέττιξ Hes.*Op.*582, *AP*7.201 (Pamphil.); ἀχέτα τ. ib.213 (Arch.): abs., ἀχέτας, ὁ, *the chirper*, i.e. *the male cicada*, Anan.5.6, Ar.*Pax*1159 (lyr.), *Av.*1095 (lyr.), cf. Arist.*HA*532[b]16, 556[a]20: Orph.*A.*1250 has Ep. acc. ἠχέτα πορθμόν the *sounding* strait.

ἠχέω, Aeol. and Dor. **ἀχέω[ᾱ]**:

I. intr., *sound, ring, peal*, ἠχεῖ δὲ κάρη .. Ὀλύμπου Hes.*Th.*42; ὅταν ἀχήσῃ πολιὸς βυθός Mosch.*Fr.*1.4; ἀχοῦσι προσπόλων χέρες E.*Supp.*72 (lyr.); of metal, ἠχέεσκε ὁ χαλκὸς τῆς ἀσπίδος Hdt.4.200; τὰ χαλκία πληγέντα μακρὸν ἠχεῖ Pl.*Prt.*329a, cf. Men.66.4; of the cicada, *chirp*, Alc.39, Theoc.16.96; of the ears, *tingle*, ἠχήσει τὰ ὦτα LXX1Ki.3.11; διὰ τί ἠχεῖ ἢ διὰ τί ἐμφαίνεται*;* impers., of *anecho*, Arist.*APo.*98[a]27.

2. *suffer from noises in the ears*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.40.3.

II. c. acc. cogn., ἀχεῖν (ἰαχεῖν codd.) ὕμνον *to let* it *sound*, A.*Th.*869 (lyr.); κωκυτόν S.*Tr.*866; γόους Id.*Fr.*523; ὕμνους E.*Ion*883 (lyr.); χαλκέον ἄχει *sound* the cymbal! Theoc.2.36; ἐφεξῆς ἠχοῦντα αὐτά (sc. τὰ φωνήεντα) Demetr.*Eloc.*71:—Med. ἀχεῖσθαί τινα *to sound* his praises, dub. in Pi.*Fr.*75.19:—Pass. ἠχεῖται κτύπος a sound *is made*, S.*OC*1500; of long vowels, πολὺν ἠχεῖται χρόνον D.H.*Comp.*14; (ἁ βάρβιτος ..) Ἔρωτα μοῦνον ἠχεῖ *Anacreont.*23.4 W. (Cf. sq.)

ἠχή, Dor. **ἀχά,** ἡ, *sound, noise*, ἠ. ἀμφοτέρων (sc. Ἀργείων και; Τρώων) ἵκετ' αἰφέρα Il.13.837: freq. in dat., ἠχῇ, ὡς ὅτε κῦμα .. βρέμεται 2.209; of trees, πρὸς ἀλλήλας ἔβαλον τανυήκεας ὄζους ἠχῇ θεσπεσίῃ 16.769; πέτρη .. ἢ δέ τε ἠχῇ ἔρχεται ἐμμεμαυῖα Hes.*Sc.*438; in Trag., *cry* of sorrow, *wail*, E.*Med.*149 (lyr.), *Hipp.*585 (lyr.), cf. Nic.*Al.*304; but also σάλπιγγος ἠ. E.*Ph.*1378; ἐν ἐμοὶ ἡ ἠ. τῶν λόγων βομβεῖ Pl.*Cri.*54d, cf. *Ti.*37b; of the grasshopper, Longus1.23: rarely of articulate sounds, E.*Ph.*1148, Opp.*C.*1.23; *rumour, talk*, Plu.*Cat.Ma.*22. (Perh. fr. *swāĝh-*, cf. ἰαχέω, OE. *swógan* 'resound', Engl. *sough*.)

ἠχήεις, Dor. **ἀχ-,** εσσα, εν, *sounding, ringing, roaring*, θάλασσα Il.1.157; δώματα ἠχήεντα *high, echoing* rooms or halls, Od.4.72; δόμοι ἠχήεντες Hes.*Th.*767; χαλκός A.R.1.1236; ἰά prob. l. in A.*Th.*915 (lyr.); θρόος αὐλῶν Epic.ap.Plu.2.654f; τέττιξ *AP*7.196 (Mel.); of the ears, ἠ. ἀκουή Parm.1.35; cf. ἠχέεις.

ἤχημα, Dor. **ἄχ-,** ατος, τό, *sound*, f.l. in Ph.1.444; μελῳδοῖς ἀχήμασι prob. l. for ἰαχ-, E.*IA*1045 (lyr.).

ἠχῆνες, οἱ, = πτωχοί, Hsch.; cf. ἀχήν.

ἠχητής, οῦ, ὁ, = ἠχέτης, Hsch.

ἠχητικός, ή, όν, *sounding, ringing*, Diom.p.497 K., Simp.*in de An.*142.17, al. Eust.918.19; gloss on βύκτης, *EM*216.50. Adv. -κῶς Hsch. s.v. καναχηδά.

ἤχθετο, impf. of ἄχθομαι.

2. impf. Pass. of ἔχθω.

ἧχι, (not ἦχι), Ep. for ᾗ, Adv. *where*, Il.1.607, Call.*Ap.*91, etc.; ἧχί περ, D.P.176, 258; ἧχί τε Id.67, Dor. ᾇχι *Suppl.Hell*.1034–1035.

ἠχικός, ή, όν, (ἦχος) = ἠχητικός, of Alcaeus, ἠ. Αἰολίδης, i.e. *singing* in Aeolic, Epigr.ap.Sch.Pi.*O.*9.10 D.

ἠχοῖ, Adv., = ἧχι, *IG*7.235.16 (Oropus, iv B.C.).

ἠχόπους, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, = Lat. *sonipes*, of horses, Eust.918.20.

ἦχος, ὁ, later form of ἠχή, Arist.*Aud.*804[a]30, Theoc.27.57, Ep.Hebr.12.19, Ael.*Tact.*35.3, etc.; τεττίγων λιγὺν ἦ. Call.*Aet.Oxy.*2079.29 (ἦχον Pap.); παγᾶς Mosch.*Fr.*1.12; αὐλοῦ Id.2.98; οἱ τῶν πριόνων ἦχοι A.D.*Synt.*290.24; of the *sound* of words, opp. sense, Phld.*Rh.*2.258 S.; ἦχοι καὶ ψόφοι ib.1.150 S.; τῆς φωνῆς ὁ ἦ. ἐν ταῖς ἀκοαῖς παραμένει Luc.*Nigr.*7; γραμμάτων Demetr.*Eloc.*71; ἦ. ἐν ὠσί, or abs., ἦχοι, ἦχος, *ringing in the ears*, Hp.*Coac.*189, 190, *Prorrh.*1.18, Thphr.*Sens.*19; ἦχοι ὤτων Aret.*SA*1.5.

2. *echo*, Arist.*Pr.*899[b]30.

3. Gramm., *breathing*, ἦχοι ὁ μὲν δασύς, ὁ δὲ ψιλός Demetr.*Eloc.*73.

4. *voice*, τὸν ἦ. εὔτονον καὶ λαμπρὸν ἀποτελεῖ Dsc.5.17. (**ἦχος,** τό, is found in LXXJe.28(51).16, dub. in Ev.Luc.21.25.)

ἠχοῦ, Adv., = ἧχι, prob. cj. in *h.Merc.*400.

ἠχώ, Dor. **ἀχώ,** ἡ, gen. ἠχοῦς, Dor. ἀχῶς Mosch.*Fr.*2.1: acc. ἠχώ, Dor. ἀχώ ib.3:—*echo*, *h.Hom.*19.21, Hes.*Sc.*279, 348, A.*Pers.*391, etc.: personified in Ar.*Th.*1059, Paus.2.35.10, Mosch.*Fr.*2, Orph.*H.*11.9.

2. generally, *ringing sound* κτύπου γὰρ ἀχὼ χάλυβος διῆξεν ἄντρων μυχόν A.*Pr.*133 (lyr.); ἠχὼ προφωνεῖν to utter loud *cries*, S.*El.*109 (anap.); ἠ. χθόνιος E.*Hipp.*1201; ἠ. βαρεῖα προσπόλων ib.791; ὀρθία σάλπιγγος ἠ. Id.*Tr.*1267; ἅπασαν τὴν Βοιωτίην κατεῖχε ἠ. all Boeotian *rang with the noise* of mourning, Hdt.9.24; voc. Ἀχοῖ *Rumour*, Pi.*O.*14.21.

ἠχώδης, ες, *sonorous*, of the hexameter, Demetr.*Eloc.*42.

2. neut. pl. as Subst., *ringing in the ears*, Hp.*Coac.*163.

3. *full of sounds*, τῆς ἡμέρας -εστέρα ἡ νύξ Plu.2.720c; τὸ τῆς νυκτὸς ἠ. Id.Arat.22.

ἠώα· ἡ κέδρος, ἐθνικῶς Hsch.

ἠωήματι· μιᾷ ἡμέρᾳ, Id. (leg. ἰῷ ἤματι).

ἠῶθεν, Dor. **ἀῶθεν,** Adv., (ἠώς) *from morn*, i.e. *at dawn, at break of day*, Il.11.555, 18.136, Od.1.372, etc.; ἠῶθεν μάλ' ἦρι 19.320; ἀῶθεν ἅμα δρόσῳ Theoc.15.132.

2. *to-morrow morning*, Od.15.506; *in the morning*, A.R.4.1224.

ἠῶθι, old Ep. loc. of ἠώς (q.v.).

ἠώκοιτος ὕπνος, ὁ, *morning*-sleep, Hsch., Suid.

ᾐών, όνος, ἡ, contr. from ἠϊών (q.v.).

ἠῷος, ῴα, ῷον, = ἠοῖος, *at break of day*, with Verbs, ἠ. γεγονώς *h.Merc*.17; [τέττιξ] ἠ. χέει αὐδήν Hes.*Sc*.396, cf. *Op*.548; ἠῷοι ἔμελλον .. θυμὸν ἀμύξειν Call.*Aet*.3.1.10; ἠ. ἀλέκτωρ κηρύσσων *AP*5.2 (Antip. Thess.): without Verbs, ἠ. ὕπνος ib.7.726 (Leon.); ἀστήρ A.R.1.1274.

2. *eastern*, Πέρσης ἀνὴρ ἐπάγων .. τὸν ἠῷον στρατόν Hdt.7.157; εἰς ἅλα .. ἠῴην A.R.2.745, cf. Myc. *a-wo-i-jo*, pers.n.

ἠώς, ἡ, gen. ἠοῦς: dat. ἠοῖ: acc. (ἠόα A.D.*Pron*.88.5) ἠῶ, also ἠοῦν Hedyl.ap.Ath.11.473a, *AP*7.472 (Leon.); Ep. loc. ἠῶθι: never used (exc. by Gramm.) in the uncontr. forms, unless Ἀόος be read in Pi.*N*.6.52:—Att. **ἕως,** gen. and acc. ἕω: Dor. **ἀώς, ἀβώρ** (qq.v.): Aeol. **αὔως** Sapph.18, gen. αὔως *Epigr.Gr*.992 (Balbilla), acc. αὔων Sapph. *Oxy*.1787 *Fr*.1 + 2.18: Boeot. **ἄας**· ἐς αὔριον, Hsch.:—*dawn*, ἦμος δ' ἠριγένεια φάνη ῥοδοδάκτυλος Ἠώς Od.2.1; *light of day*, ὅσον τ' ἐπικί δναται ἠ. Il.7.451, etc.; esp. *morning* as a time of day, opp. μέσον ἦμαρ, δείλη, 21.111, etc.: gen. ἠοῦς *at morn, early*, 8.470, 525: acc. ἠῶ *the morning long*, Od.2.434: στάντα πρὸς πρώτην ἕω S.*OC*477; ἐξ ἠοῦς μέχρι δείλης ὀψίης Hdt.7.167; ἐξ ἠοῦς εἰς ἠοῦν Hedyl.l.c.; ἠοῦν ἐξ ἠοῦς *APl*.c.; ἅμα ἠοῖ with, i.e. at, *daybreak*, Hdt.7.219; Att. ἅμα ἕῳ or ἅμα τῇ ἕῳ, Th.2.90, 4.72; πρὸ τῆς ἕω ib.31; Ep. ἠῶθι πρό Il.11.50, Od.5.469, 6.36; ἐπὶ τὴν ἕω Th.2.84; εἰς τὴν ἐπιοῦσαν ἕω X.*An*.1.7.1; ἐς ἀῶ *to-morrow*, Theoc.18.14.

2. *day*, Il.1.493, al., Od.19.192, Theoc.12.1, Call.*Aet*.1.1.1; ἠ. δέ μοί εστιν ἥδε δυωδεκάτη, ὅτε .. Il.21.80; κατήϊεν ἐς δύσιν ἠ. Musae.110; μεσάτη ἠ. Orph.*A*.649.

3. *life*, Q.S.10.431; φῶς λίπες ἠοῦς *IG*14.1853.

4. *the East*, πρὸς ἠῶ τ' ἠέλιόν τε Il.12.239 (*South* acc. to Str.10.2.12); ἀπὸ ἠοῦς πρὸς ἑσπέρην Hdt.2.8; τὰ πρὸς τὴν ἠῶ ibid.; τὰ πρὸς ἠῶ τε καὶ ἥλιον ἀνατέλλοντα Id.4.40, cf. Pl.*Lg*.760d, etc.; πρὸς ἕω τῆς πόλεως, τοῦ ποταμοῦ, *to the East* of .., X.*HG*5.4.49, Plu.*Luc*.27; πρὸ ἠοῦς τοῦ βωμοῦ *SEG*31.416.45 (Oropus iv B.C.).

II. pr. n., Ἠώς *the goddess of dawn*, Il.II.I, Hes.*Th*.372, 378, etc. (Cf. Skt. *uṣā́s* 'dawn', Lat. *aurora*, etc.)

Θ

Θ, θ, θῆτα, τό, indecl., ninth (later eighth) letter of the Gr. alphabet: as numeral θʹ = ἐννέα, ἔνατος, but ͵θ = 9,000: abbreviation for θάνατος (or ἀπέθανε, τέθνηκε, θανατωτέον) found in certain Ptolemaic Mss. of Hp., acc. to Gal.17(1).612, cf. Pers.4.13, Mart.7.37, Wessely *Schrifttaf. zur ält.lat.Paläogr*.No.8 (ii A.D.), *PFay*.105 iii 26 (ii A.D.), Dessau*Inscr.Lat.Sel*.5140, etc.; v. θῆτα.

θα, insep. affix in adverbial forms, e.g. ἔνθα.

θᾰάσσω, Ep. form of θάσσω, used only in pres. and impf., *sit*, λιπὼν ἕδος ἔνθα θάασσεν Il.9.194, cf. 15.124; οὐδὲ ἔοικε .. ἐν δαιτὶ θαασσέμεν Od.3.336, cf. *h.Merc*.172; μετ' ἀθανάτοισι θαάσσεις ib.468, prob. in Sapph.73(*a*).7 L.-P.

θαβακόν, (i.e. θάϝακον)· θακὸν ἢ ὁμορόν (fort. θᾶκον ἢ θρόνον), Hsch.

θάεο, [ᾱ], imper. of *θάομαι.

θᾱέομαι, Dor. for θηέομαι (Ion. form of θεάομαι), Pi.*P*.8.45: aor. 1 θαήσατο *Lyr.Adesp*.40; imper. θάησαι Epigr.ap.Phan.Hist.12; cf. *θάομαι.

θαζός, ή, όν, *seated*, Cyr.: **θάζω,** *to be seated*, Id.

θάημα, [θᾱ], ατος, τό, Dor. for θέαμα (θήημα), αἰπολικὸν θάημα Theoc.1.56, cf. Aus.*Ep*.10.33.

θᾱητός, ή, όν, Dor. for θηητός (q.v.).

θαιραῖος, α, ον, *for axles*, ξύλα Poll.1.253.

θαιροδύτης, [ῠ], ου, ὁ, pl., *rings through which the reins pass*, Hsch.

θαιρός, ὁ, *pivot of a door* or *gate*, ῥῆξε δ' ἀπ' ἀμφοτέρους θαιρούς Il.12.459, cf. Q.S.3.27, Agath.1.10.

II. *axle* of a chariot, S.*Fr*.596. (perh. for θϝᾰρ-*y*ος, cf. θύρα.)

θαΐς, ΐδος, ἡ, a kind of *bandage*, Gal.18(1).792.

θᾱκαθαλπάς, άδος, ἡ, *sitting hen*, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.4.22 (fort. θακοθ-).

θᾱκεῖον, τό, *seat*, *IG*2.1672.145 (iv B.C.).

θᾱκεύω, = ἀποπατῶ, Plu.*Lyc*.20, Artem.1.2.

θᾱκέω, Ion. and Dor. **θωκέω,** impf. ἐθάκει Cratin.239: Dor. fut. θωκησῶ Epich.99.1:—*sit*, ἐν θρόνῳ θωκέων Hdt.2.173; θωκεῖτε Sophr.60; ἀνωτέρω θακῶν .. Ζεύς A.*Pr*.315; ἥσυχος θακεῖ S.*Aj*.325 · κόραι θάκουν (impf.) .. ᾔνουν τε (Herm. θάκους .. ᾔνουν, om. τε) E.*Hec*.1153: c. acc. cogn., θακοῦντι παγκρατεῖς ἕδρας *sitting on* imperial throne, A.*Pr*.931; of supliants, S.*OT*20, *Aj*.1173; βώμιος θακεῖς E.*Heracl*.239.

θᾱκημα, ατος, τό, *sitting*, esp. as a suppliant, S.*OC*1160, 1179.

2. *seat*, Πανὸς -ήματα E.*Ion*492 (lyr.).

θᾱκησις, εως, ἡ, *means of sitting, seat* prob. in S.*OC*9.

θᾶκος, Ion. and Ep. **θῶκος,** (also Men.*Dysc*.176) Ep. also **θόωκος,** ὁ, *seat*, *chair*, Νυμφέων καλοὶ χοροὶ ἠδὲ θόωκοι Od.12.318; θεῶν δ' ἐξίκετο θώκους Il.8.439; θῶκοι ἀμπαυστήριοι *seats* for resting, Hdt.1.181, cf. 9.94; κραιπνόσυτος θᾶκος, of the winged car of the Oceanids, A.*Pr*.282 (anap.); θᾶκος Διός, of Dodona, ib.831; σεμνοὶ θ., of the palace, Id.*Ag*.519; εἰς παλαιὸν θᾶκον ὀρνιθοσκόπον ἵζων, of Teiresias, S.*Ant*.999; νεκροῖσι γείτονας θάκους ἔχων E.*HF*1097; θάκους θάσσειν Id.*Tr*.138 (anap.); τῶν θ. τοῖς πρεσβυτέροις ὑπανίστασθαι Ar.*Nu*.993; ἐκαθήμεθα ἐπὶ τῶν θ. Aeschin.Socr.2.

2. *chair of office*, τὸν θᾶκον τὸν ἐμὸν παράδος Σοφοκλεῖ τηρεῖν Ar.*Ra*.1515.

3. *privy*, Hp.*Epid*.7.47, 84 (in form θῶκος), Thphr.*Char*.14.5, Mnesith.ap.Orib.8.38.11, *IEphes*.455 (ii A.D.).

II. in Hom., *sitting in council, a council*, like βουλή, οὔτε .. ἀγορὴ γένετ' οὔτε θόωκος Od.2.26; ἐς θῶκον πρόμολον δήμιοί τε φῆμιν 15.468; θῶκόνδε καθίζανον 5.3; ἐν θώκῳ κατήμενος sitting in *council*, Hdt.6.63. (Cf. θάβακος, θάσσω).

θᾰλᾰμαῖος, ον, *shut up, kept at home*, γυνή Ph.2.297.

θᾰλᾰμαξ, ᾱκος, ὁ, = θαλᾰμίτης, Ar.*Ra*.1074.

θᾰλᾰμευμα, ατος, τό, = θαλάμη, θάλαμος II, Κουρήτων E.*Ba*.120 (lyr.), *Supp.Epigr*.2.461 (pl., i B.C.).

θᾰλᾰμευτός, ή, όν, *hidden in a* θάλαμος, θησαυρὸς Μουσᾶν Tim.*Pers*.245.

θᾰλᾰμεύτρια, ἡ, = νυμφεύτρια, *bridesmaid*, Poll.3.41.

θᾰλᾰμεύω, *lead into the* θάλαμος, i.e. *take to wife*, Hld.4.6:—Pass., of women, *to be shut up, kept at home*, Aristaenet.2.5; *to be taken to wife*, Ph.1.323.

θᾰλᾰμη, ἡ, *lurking-place, den, lair*, πουλύποδος θαλάμης ἐξελκομένοιο Od.5.432, cf. Arist.*HA*599^{b}15, Numen.ap.Ath.7.315b; of the σωλήν and polypus, *h.Ap*.77, Arist.*HA*535^{a}17, 549^{b}32; of the *nest* of the fish φωλίς, ib.621^{b}9; of the Theban dragon's *den*, E.*Ph*.931 (pl.); of the *cave* of Trophonius, Id.Ion.394 (pl.); of the *underground shrine* of Rhea, Nic.*Al*.8 (pl.) and Sch., cf. Phot. and Hsch. s.v. θαλάμαι; of the *grave*, Id.*Supp*.980 (anap., pl.); of the *hive* or *nest* of bees, in pl., *AP*6.239 (Apollonid.), 9.404 (Antiphil.); cj. in E.*Ba*.561 (v. θάλαμος II.) cf. Myc. *ta-ra-ma-ta*, pers.n.

2. of *cavities* in the body, Hp.*de Arte*10 (pl.); *ventricle* of the heart, Arist.*Somn.Vig*.158^{a}17; of *the pores* of sponges. Id.*HA*548^{a}28; *the nostrils*, Poll.2.79; αὕτη τῶν κοιλιῶν ἡ οἷον θ. of the (Galenic) optic *thalamus*, Gal.*UP*16.3; if *recesses* in the cranial bones, ib.11.3; of the eye-*socket*, Steph.*in Hp*.1.93 D.

II. = θάλαμος III, Luc.*Nav*.2.

θᾰλᾰμηγός, όν, (ἄγω) *carrying* θάλαμοι: as Subst., θ., ὁ, *Egyptian house-boat* or *barge*, Str.17.1.15 (also πλοῖον θ. *POxy*.1650.20 (i/ii A.D.); and θαλαμηγός (SC ναῦς), ἡ, ib.1738.2 (iii A.D.)); *state-barge*, Callix.1, D.S.1.85; θαλαμηγόν, τό, App.*Prooem*.10.

θᾰλᾰμηϊάδης, ου, ὁ, *son of the* θαλάμη or *hole*, comic patron. of the tunny, *Conv*.53.

θᾰλᾰμήϊος, η, ον, (-ος, ον, A.R.4.1130), *of* or *belonging to a* θάλαμος, *fit for building one*, δοῦρα Hes.*Op*.807.

II. *bridal*, εὐνή A.R. l.c.; ὕμνος Epigr.ap.Luc.*Symp*.41.

θᾰλᾰμηπολέω, *to be a* θαλαμηπόλος, Sch.Lyc.132.

2. *put to the stud*, of animals, Opp.*C*.1.393.

θᾰλᾰμηπολος, ἡ, (parox.) *attendant in a lady's chamber, waiting-maid*, Od.7.8, 23.293; but, = ταμίη (cf. θάλαμος I. 2 B), A.*Th*.359 (lyr.).

2. θ., ὁ, in later Gr., *eunuch of the bed-chamber*, Plu.*Alex*.30, Agath.1.7; of the Galli or *eunuch-priests of Cybele*, *AP*6.220 (Diosc.); but also ἡ, *a priestess of Cybele*, Rhian.67.1

II. rarely, *bridegroom*, S.*OT*1210 (lyr.).

III. Adj., *bridal*, ὄρφνη Musae.231; epith. of Aphrodite, *APl*.4.177 (Phil.).

θᾰλᾰμίας, ου, ὁ, = θαλαμίτης, App.*BC*5.107, Them.*Or*.15.195b.

θᾰλᾰμιός, ά, όν, (oxyt., Arc.40.13), *of* or *belonging to the* θάλαμος: as Subst.,

I. θαλαμιός, ὁ = θαλαμίτης, Th.4.32 (gen. pl., perh. fr. θαλαμίας), S.*Fr*.1052 (dub.).

II. θαλαμιά, Ion. -ιή (sc. κάπη), ἡ, *the oar of the* θαλαμίτης, Ar.*Ach*.553 (pl.): pl., *IG*2.1604.55.

2. (sc. ὀπή) *the hole in the ship's side, through which this oar worked*, διὰ θαλαμιῆς διελεῖν τινα to place a man so that his upper half projected through *this hole*, Hdt.5.33: metaph., Ar.*Pax*1232.

θᾰλᾰμίς, ίδος, ἡ, = θαλαμηπόλος, *An.Ox*.2.376.

2. prob. *funerary monument*, *SEG*31.1126 (Phrygia, A.D. 150/200).

θᾰλᾰμίσκος· κοιτωνίσκος Cyr.

θᾰλᾰμίτης, [ῑ], ου, ὁ, (θάλαμος III) *a member of the lowest file of rowers* in a trireme, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1106.

θᾰλᾰμόνδε, Adv. *to the bed-chamber*, Od.21.8, 22.109, 161.

θᾰλᾰμοποιός, όν, *preparing the bed-chamber*: Θαλαμοποιοί, name of a play of Aeschylus, Poll.7.122.

θάλᾰμος, [θᾰ], ὁ, *an inner room* or *chamber, surrounded by other buildings*: freq. in Hom.,

1. generally, *women's apartment, inner part of the house*, like μυχός, Il.3.142, 174, Od.4.121, etc.: pl., Il.18.492; ἐκ τῶν ἀνδρεώνων .. ἐς τοὺς θ. Hdt.1.34.

2. *a special chamber in this part of the house*,

a. *bedroom*, esp. of the lady of the house, Il.3.423, al., Hdt.1.12, 3.78, Plu.*Alc*.23; esp. *bride-chamber*, Il.11.227, Pi.*P*.2.33 (pl.), S.*Tr*.913, E.*Hipp*.540 (lyr., pl.); also, *bedroom of an unmarried son*, Od.1.425, 19.48.

b. *store-room*, esp. for valuables, Il.24.191, Od.21.8, X.*Oec*.9.3, etc.; ὄλβου διοίγων θάλαμον E.*Fr*.285.8.

c. generally, *chamber, room*, Od.23.192, *POxy*.1144.2 (i/ii A.D.).

3. *house, mansion* (not in Hom.), Pi.*O*.5.13 (pl.), 6.1; βασιλικοὶ θ. E.*Ion*486 (lyr.).

II. metaph., ὁ παγκοίτας θ., of *the grave*, S.*Ant*.804 (anap.); τυμβήρης θ., of the prison of Danae, ib.947 (lyr.); θάλαμοι ὑπὸ γῆς the *realms* below, A.*Pers*.624; γᾶς θάλαμοι E.*HF*807 (lyr.); θ. Περσεφονείας Id.*Supp*.1022 (lyr.); θ. Ἀμφιτρίτας, of the sea, S.*OT*195 (lyr.); πολυδένδρεσσιν Ὀλύμπου θαλάμοις E.*Ba*.561 (lyr., θαλάμαις cj. Barnes); ἀρνῶν θ. *folds* or *pens*, Id.*Cyc*.57 (lyr.).

III. *the lowest, darkest part of the ship, the hold*, Timae.114, Poll.1.87; cf. θαλάμη II.

IV. used of *certain mystic shrines* or *chapels*, sacred to Apis, Ael.*NA*11.10, cf. Plin.*HN*8.185; *the inner-most shrine*, Luc.*Syr.D*.31.

θάλασσα, [θᾰ], Att. Boeot. **-ττα** *IG*1.57 (but θάλασσα2[2].236 (338/7 B.C.)), Lac. θάλαθ(θ)α *SEG*26.461.7 (Sparta, v B.C.), Cret. θάλαθθα (ii B.C.) ἡ:—*sea*, Il.2.294, etc.: freq. of the Mediterranean *sea*, ἥδε ἡ θ. Hdt.1.1, 185, 4.39, etc.; ἡ παρ' ἡμῖν θ. Pl.*Phd*.113a; ἡ θ. ἡ καθ' ἡμᾶς Plb.1.3.9; ἡ ἐντὸς καὶ κ. ἡ. λεγομένη θ. Str.2.5.18; ἡ ἔσω θ. Arist.*Mu*.393[b]29; ἡ ἔξω θ., of the Ocean, Id.*Mete*.350[a]22; ἡ' Ατλαντικὴ θ. Id.*Mu*.392[b]22; ἡ μεγάλη θ. Plu.*Alex*.73; of a *salt lake*, Arist.*Mete*.351[a]9; ἐς θάλασσαν τὴν τοῦ Ευξείνου πόντου Hdt.2.33; πέλαγος θαλάσσης A.R.2.608; κατὰ θάλασσαν by *sea*, opp. πεζῇ, Hdt.5.63; opp. κατὰ γῆς, Th.7.28 codd.; κατά τε γῆν καὶ κατὰ θ. Pl.*Mx*.241a; χέρσον καὶ θ. ἐκπερῶν A.*Eu*.240; τῆς θ. ἀνθεκτέα ἐστί one must engage in *maritime affairs*, Th.1.93; οἱ περὶ τὴν θ. *sea*-faring men, Arist.*HA*598[b]24, cf. *Pol*.1291[b]20; θ. καὶ πῦρ καὶ γυνὴ—τρίτον κακόν Men.*Mon*.231, cf. 364: metaph., κακῶν θ. *a sea* of troubles, A.*Th*.758 (lyr.); ὁ Κρὴς τὴν θ. (sc. ἀγνοεῖ), of pretended ignorance, Suid.

2. *sea-water*, ἔστω ἐν χαλκῷ ἡ θ. Hp.*Coac*.427, cf. Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.121d, Moschio ib.5.208a, Plb.16.5.4, Dsc.2.83.

3. *well of salt water*, said to be produced by a stroke of Poseidon's trident, in the Acropolis at Athens, Hdt.8.55; θ. Ἐρεχθηΐς Apollod.3.14.1.

4. applied to a trench (perh. fr. similarity to Hebr. *tᵉ 'ālāh*), LXX3Ki.18.32, 35, 38.

5. χαλκῆ θ. (*artificial*) *pool made of bronze*, ib.2Ki.8.8.

6. θ. κοίλη wooden *theatre*, Paus.Gr.*Fr*.208 (= *Com.Adesp*.864).—For the Lacon. form σάλασσα, v. θαλασσομέδων, 3Ki.7.23.

θαλασσαίγλη, ἡ, *bhang, Cannabis sativa*, Plin.*HN*24.164 **-αῖος,** α, ον, = θαλάσσιος, δῖναι Simon.57.4, cf. Pi.*P*.2.50: **θαλάσσειος,** θεά Trag. or *Com.Adesp*. in *PLit.Lond*.84.16; dub. in Orib.14.62.1; Boeot. θαλαττῆον, τό, *produce of the sea*, *IGC* p.98 A4, 5 (Acraephia, iii/ii B.C.).

2. *dyed purple*, Tryph.345.

θᾰλασσερός, ὁ, a kind of *eyesalve*, Gal.12.781, etc.

θᾰλασσεύς, έως, ὁ, *fisherman*, Hsch.

θᾰλασσεύω, *to be at sea*, νῆες τοσοῦτον χρόνον ἤδη θαλασσεύουσαι Th.7.12, cf. App.*BC*1.62; τὰ θαλαττεύοντα τῆς νεὼς μέρη the parts *under water*, Plu.*Luc*.3.

2. *use nautical expressions*, Heraclit.*All*.5.

θᾰλασσία, ἡ, = ἀνδρόσακες, Ps.-Dsc.3.133.

θᾰλασσίδιος, α, ον, = θαλάσσιος, χῶροι Hdt.4.199.

θᾰλασσίζω, *resemble sea-water*, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.92a, Dem.Ophth.ap.Aët.7.53; τὴν γεῦσιν Xenocr.60.

2. *wash in sea-water*, *PHolm*.17.2.

θᾰλασσινος, η, ον, *of the sea*, ἐπὶ θαλασσίνηι ὁδ[?ῶι] (i.e. *leading to the sea*) *Delph*.3(1).362 iii 15.

2. *sea-like*, prob. *dyed purple, thalassina vestis*, Lucr.4.1127; cf. θαλάσσιος III.

θᾰλάσσιος, later Att. **-ττιος,** α, ον, also ος, ον E.*IT*236, Luc.*VH*2.46: (θάλασσα):—*of, in, on,* or *from the sea*, οὔ σφι θ. ἔργα μεμήλει Il.2.614; κορῶναι εἰνάλιαι, τῇσίν τε θ. ἔργα μέμηλεν Od.5.67; θ. βίος Archil.51; χέλυς Alc.51; θ. ἀνέμων ῥιπαί, κλύδων, Pi.*N*.3.59, E.*Med*.28; Χάριτες *Lyr.Adesp*.85.11; ὁ θ. [Ποσειδῶν] Ar.*Pl*.396; of animals, opp. χερσαῖα, Hdt.2.123, cf. Pl.*Euthd*.298d, Arist.*HA*487[a]26; μόσχος θ. *seal*, *Edict.Diocl*.8.37, θ.ʹ εκρός of a shell used as a trumpet (cf. Ath.10.457f), Thgn.1229; πεζοί τε καὶ θ. landsmen and *seamen*, A.*Pers*.558 (lyr.); θ. ἐκρῖψαί τινα to throw one *into the sea*, S.*OT*1411; πλοῖον θ. *sea-going* vessel, *POxy*.1288.6 (iv A.D.).

2. *skilled in the sea, nautical*, Hdt.7.144; γεωργοὶ καὶ οὐ θ. Th.1.142.

3. *like the sea*, in colour, τῇ χρόᾳ Plu.2.395b; *dyed purple* στρώματα D.S.34/5.2.35.

II. θαλάσσιαι, αἱ, name of certain priestesses at Cyzicus, *CIG*3657.4.

θᾰλασσίτης, [ῑ] οἶνος, ὁ, wine *sunk in the sea*, to ripen it, Plin.*HN*14.78.

2. kind of hyacinth stone, Epiph.Const. in *Lapid.Gr*.196.24.

θᾰλασσοβᾰφέω, *dye purple*, Ph.Byz.*Mir*.2.4 (Pass.).

θᾰλασσοβᾰφής, ές, gloss on ἁλιπόρφυρος, Sch.Od.6.53; *sea-coloured*, of a stone, Epiph.Const. in *Lapid.Gr*.197.21.

θᾰλασσοβίωτος, [ῐ], ον, *living on* or *by the sea*, App.*Pun*.89:—also **-βῐος,** ον, Sch.Opp.*H*.2.1.

θᾰλασσοβρᾰχής, ές, *soaked in brine*, Antyll.ap.Orib.8.12.3.

θᾰλασσογενής, ές, (γενέσθαι) *sea-born*, κήρυκες Archestr.*Fr*.56.7.

θᾰλασσογονος, ον, *born from the sea*, θαλασσογόνου Παφίης Nonn.*D*.13.458.

θᾰλασσογράφος, [γρᾰ], ον, *describing the sea*, Tz.*H*.1.843.

θᾰλασσοδῖσιτος ον, *dwelling in the sea*, *APAW*1943(14).8 (Chalcis, iii A.D.).

θᾰλασσοδο-μέτρης, ου, ὁ, *ship's log*, Tz.*H*.12.977.

θᾰλασσοειδής, ές, *like the sea*, *sea-green*, Hp.*Vid.Ac*.1, Democr.Eph.1, Str.17.1.35; χρῶμα Hero *Aut*.30.6; epith. of (Jewish) God, *sea-like*, prob. w. ref. to his immensity, *PMag*.4.3068.

θᾰλασσοζωνος, ον, *sea-girt*, prob. in *Suppl.Hell*.991.68 (poet. wordlist, iii B.C.).

θᾰλασσοκλυστος, ον,, *dashed by the sea*, Sch.Barocc.S.*Aj*.696 (= 704 ed. T.Johnson;, Oxon.1705).

θᾰλασσοκοπέω, (κόπτω) *strike the sea with the oar, make a splash*, metaph. in Ar.*Eq*.830, Lib.*Decl*.26.18.

θᾰλασσοκράμβη, ἡ, *sea-kale*, *Gp*.12.1.1, Gal.6.354.

θᾰλασσοκρᾰτέω, *to be master of the sea*, Hdt.3.122, Th.7.48, Plb.1.7.6, Phylarch.1 J.:—Pass., *to be beaten at sea*, Demetr.Com.Vet.2.

θᾰλασσοκρᾰτία, ἡ, *empire of the sea*, ἡ Μίνω θ. Str.1.3.2.

θᾰλασσοκράτωρ, [κρᾰ], ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *master of the sea*, Hdt.5.83, Th.8.63, X.*HG*1.6.2.

θᾰλασσομᾰχέω, *combat the sea*, in quot., of a κυβερνήτης, Vett.Val.354.26.

θᾰλασσομάχος, [μᾰ], ον, *combating the sea*, A.D.*Adv*.188.26, Vett.Val.18.35.

θᾰλασσομέδων, οντος, ὁ, *lord of the sea*, Nonn.*D*.21.95: Lacon. fem. **σαλασσομέδοισα** Alcm.84.

θᾰλασσομελι, ιτος, τό, *drink of brine and honey*, Dsc.5.12.

θᾰλασσομῐγής, ές, *mixed with sea-water*, Hsch. s.v. ἁλικίανες.

θᾰλασσομοθος, ον, *fighting with the sea*, Nonn.*D*.39.370.

θᾰλασσονόμος, ον, *dwelling in the sea*, Emp.76.1, Nonn.*D*.37.265.

θᾰλασσοπαις, παιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *child of the sea*, Lyc.892.

θᾰλασσοπλαγκτος, ον, (πλάζω) *made to wander o'er the sea, sea-tost*, of ships, A.*Pr*.467; of a corpse, E.*Hec*.782:—also, **-πλάνητος** [πλᾰ], ον, Sch.Opp.*H*.4.582.

θᾰλασσοπληκτος, ον, (πλήσσω) *sea-beaten*, νῆσος A.*Pers*.307.

θᾰλασσοπλοος, ον, contr. **-πλους,** ουν, gloss on ποντοπόρος, Hsch.

θᾰλασσοποιός, όν, *sea-making*, [δύναμις] Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11.

θᾰλασσοπορέω, *traverse the sea*, Call.*Ep*.59.

θᾰλασσοπόρος, ον, *sea-faring*, *AP*6.27.7 (Theaet.), 9.376; ὑμέναιοι Musae.2, Nonn.*D*.20.376, 21.187, 40.531, 43.425.

θᾰλασσοπόρφῠρος, ον, = ἁλιπόρφυρος, Suid. s.v. ἁλουργά, *AB*379.

θᾰλασσοπρᾰσον, τό, *sea-weed*, Ath.Mech.18.5.

θᾰλασσοσέρις, ἡ, name of a plant, Aët.7.114 (388.7 O.).

θᾰλασσοσημος, ον, = θαλασσοπόρφυρος, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.41*A*1 (Megara, i A.D.).

θᾰλασσοτείχιστος, ον, gloss on ἁλιερκής, Sch.Pi.*O*.8.34.

θᾰλασσοτοκος, ον, *sea-born*, Nonn.*D*.39.341.

θᾰλασσουργέω, *to be busy with the sea*, Plb.6.52.1, Str.6.1.1, Max.Tyr.22.3, etc.

θᾰλασσουργία, ἡ, *business on the sea*, *fishing*, etc., Hp.*Vict*.3.68 (pl.), Them.*Or*.24.305d.

θᾰλασσουργός also **-οεργός** *GVI*1859 (Teos, ii/i B.C.), ὁ, *one who works on the sea, a fisherman* or *sailor*, Charon10, X.*Oec*.16.7, Plb.10.8.5: as Adj., θ. ἔθνος Philostr.*VA*4.32.

θᾰλασσόω, Att. **-ττόω,** *make* or *change into sea*, ἠπείρους Arist.*Mu*.400[a]27; Νεῖλος θ. τὴν Αἴγυπτον Hld.2.28.

2. *purify with sea-water*, Hsch. (Pass.).

II. Pass., ναῦς θαλαττοῦται she *leaks*, Plb.16.15.2.

2. of wine, *to be mixed with sea-water*, Thphr.*CP*6.7.6; οἶνοι τεθαλασσωμένοι Ath.1.32d, cf. Gal.13.247 (sg.), *POxy*.468 (iii A.D.).

III. Med., *to be a sea-faring man*, Luc.*Ner*.1.

θᾰλασσώδης, ες, = θαλασσοειδής, λίμνη *Peripl*.14; gloss on οἰδματόεις, Sch.Opp.*H*.5.273.

θᾰλασσωσις, εως, ἡ, *inundation*, *submergence*, Thphr.*Fr*.30.3, Ph.2.174.

θάλαττα, -ττεύω, -ττιος, etc., Att. Boeot. for θάλασσα, etc.

θάλεα, [ᾰ], Lacon. **σάλ-** (v. infr.), τά, *good cheer, happy thoughts*, of the sleeping Astyanax, θαλέων ἐμπλησάμενος κῆρ Il.22.504; ἐν σάλεσσι πολλοῖς ἥμενος Alcm.15 P., cf. Pi.*Parth*.2.36 S.-M.; τὼ μὲν ἐγὼ θαλέεσσιν ἀνέτρεφον Call.*fr*.337 Pf.—In form and accent pl. of θάλος, in meaning closer to θάλεια, θαλία.

θᾰλέθω, poet. for θάλλω (cf. θᾰλέω), *bloom, thrive*, used by Hom. only in part., θάμνος ἐλαίης .. θαλέθων Od.23.191, cf. Ibyc.1.6, A.R.2.843; βίου θαλέθοντος Emp.20.3; of men, ἠΐθεοι θαλέθοντες Od.6.63; θαλέθοντα τόκον *IG*14.1363; θαλέθεσκες ἐν εἴαρι *AP*11.374 (Meced.); αἰὲ θαλέθοντι βίῳ *Lyr.Adesp*.98 (= *Trag.Adesp*.373) σύες θαλέθοντες ἀλοιφῇ *swelling, wantoning* in fat, Il.9.467, cf. 23.32: c. acc., ποίην λειμῶνες θαλέθουσιν Theoc.25.16.

θάλεια, [θᾰ], ἡ, *rich, plentiful*,: in Ep. always of banquets, θεῶν ἐν δαιτὶ θαλείῃ Od.8.76, Hes.*Op*.742; θεοῦ ἐς δαῖτα θάλειαν Od.3.420, cf. 8.99, Il.7.475; so later, Pherecr.152; πίνειν ἐν δαιτὶ θ. Hermipp.82.11; θ. ἑορτὴν ἀγάγωμεν Anacr.54; Δαὶς θ., πρεσβίστη θεῶν S.*Fr*.605; μοῖραν θάλειαν *a goodly* portion, Pi.*N*.10.53; θ. ἥβα *bloom of youth*, B.3.89; without δαίς, dub. cj. for θαλάσσης in

Alex.Aet.3.15: in form and accent (cf. ἐλάχεια, λίγεια and Eust.742.36) a fem. Adj., as if from θαλύς: masc. θαλείοις στέφεσιν Emp.112.6.

II. as Subst., = θαλία I, in pl., Pl.*R*.573d (nisi hoc legend.).

2. v. θαλλία II.

III. as pr. n., Θάλεια, ἡ, one of the Muses, Hes.*Th*.77; later, the Muse of Comedy, Θαλίη *AP*9.505, cf. Plu.2.744f, 746c.

2. one of the Graces, *patroness of festive meetings*, ib.778d; Θαλίη in Hes.*Th*.909.

IV. Pythag. name for *six*, *Theol.Ar*.38.

Θᾰλειοι, οἱ, *devotees of* Θάλεια III 2, *IEryth*.201 a 62 (iii B.C.).

θᾰλερόμμᾰτος, ον, *bright-eyed*, αἰθήρ Orph.*H*.80.5.

θᾰλεροποιός, όν, *making full of bloom*, Sch.Hes.*Th*.138.

θᾰλερός, ά, όν, (θάλλω, θᾰλεῖν) *stout, sturdy, buxom*, in Hom. of persons, θ. αἰζηοί, πόσις, παρακοίτης, Il.3.26, 8.190, 6.430, cf. Pi.*N*.1.71; γόνος *h.Ven*.104; τοκεύς Hes.*Th*.138.

2. *blooming, fresh*, θ. γάμος the marriage *of a youthful pair*, Od.6.66, 20.74; Ὀϊκλῆος θ. λέχος εἰσαναβᾶσα Hes.*Cat.Oxy*.2075.25; θαλερὸς ἥβης ξρόνος E.*El*.20; πρωθήβης ἔαρος θαλερώτερος Alex.Aet.3.7; of plants, ἀμάρακος Chaerem.14.16; ἄνθεον *IG*12(7).410.17 (Amorgos).

II. of parts of the body, *stout, sturdy*, μηρώ Il.15.113; χαίτη *luxuriant* mane, 17.439; θ. ἀλοιφή *rich* fat, Od.8.476: hence generally, θ. κατὰ δάκρυ χέουσα shedding *big* tears, Il.6.496, cf. 24.9, 794, etc.; θ. δέ οἱ ἔκπεσε δάκρυ 2.266; θαλερώτερα δάκρυα Mosch.4.56 (so θαλερώτερον ἔκλαεν Theoc.14.32); θ. γόος *mighty* lamentation, Od.10.457; θ. φωνή *strong* voice, Il.17.696, al.; μῦθοι *impassioned, torrential*, A.R.4.1072; θαλερώτερον πνεῦμα a *more genial* wind, dub. in A.*Th*.707 (lyr.) but v. θελεμός; θαλερὸν πνεῦμα *thick*, i.e. *laboured* or *rapid*, breathing, v.l. for θολερὸν πν. in Hp.*Prorrh*.1.39, cf. Gal.16.596; θ. ὕπνος *deep* sleep, E.*Ba*.692.

2. later θ. πρόσωπον, glossed by εὐεκτικὸν καὶ εὔχρουν, Gal.16.596; τὸ σῶμα τοῦ ζῴου, μέχρι μὲν ἔμπνουν ἐστὶ καὶ θ. Plu.2.955c, cf. E.*Supp*.62 (lyr.).

θᾰλερῶπις, ιδος, ἡ, (ὤψ) = θαλερόμματος, Ἠριγένεια *AP*7.204 (Agath.).

θᾱλέω, Dor. for θηλέω (q.v.).

θᾰλέω, = θαλέθω, Q.S.11.96 codd., Nonn.*D*.16.78; θαλέων Hp.*Insomn*.90; θαλέεσκε v.l. for θαλέθεσκε in Mosch.2.67.

Θᾰλῆς, ὁ, gen. Θάλεω, dat. Θαλῇ, acc. Θαλῆν; gen. also Θαλοῦ Str.1.1.11; and in Poets Θάλητος, acc. Θάλητα, Call.*Fr*.94, 96, Epigr.ap.D.L.1.34, 39:—*Thales* of Miletus, Hdt.1.74, etc.

θᾰλία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ (θάλλω) *abundance, good cheer*, τρέφεται θαλίῃ ἔνι πολλῇ Il.9.143, 285: in pl., X.*Hier*.6.2 (cf. Lac. pers. n.) *festivities*, μετ᾽ ἀθανάτοισι θεοῖσι τέρπεται ἐν θαλίῃς Od.11.603, cf. *h.Merc*.56, Hes.*Op*.115, Archil.9, Xenoph.1.12 (sg.), Pi.*O*.7.94, *Trag.Adesp*.397 (anap.), Ar.*Nu*.309, *Pax*780 (both lyr.), *Av*.733 (anap.); εἶναι ἐν θαλίῃσι Hdt.3.27; θ. κισσοφόροι E.*Ba*.384 (lyr.); of a *funeral-feast*, ἀμφ᾽ ὁσίῃ θαλίῃ .. ἄνακτος Orac.ap.Plu.*Arat*.53.

II. v. θαλλία II.

III. as pr. n., v. θάλεια III.

θᾰλιάζω, *enjoy oneself, make merry*, Plu.2.746f, al. (θαλειάζω ib.347e); ἑορτὴν θ. Polyaen.4.15.

θαλικτάριον, τό, = θάλικτρον, *PMed.Rez*.12.13 (sp. θαλκιτάριον, vi/vii A.D.).

θάλικτρον, τό, prob. *Thalictrum minus, meadow-rue*, Dsc.4.97 (sed fort. θαλίητρον: **θαλίηκτρον** Gal.11.884).

θαλιοποιοί· οἱ τὰ σκυτούμενα κιβώτια, καὶ τοὺς δερματίνους ῥίσκους ἐργαζόμενοι Hsch. (cf. σαλία, θολία; but **θαλλικοποιοί** *La*., cf. θάλλικα).

θαλκιτάριον, v. θαλικτάριον.

θαλλέομαι, *put out shoots*, *BGU*2157.15 (A.D. 485).

θαλλία, ἡ, = κάππαρις, Dsc.2.173.

II. *foliage*, *leaf-buds* or *twigs*, esp. of the olive, Thphr.*CP*5.1.3 (cod. Urb.), Ath.11.459, Dsc.5.75 (v.l. in 2.70), Antyll.ap.Orib.10.23.20, Aët.6.29: pl., Thphr.*CP*1.20.3 (θαλλίας cod. Urb., θαλείας vulg. as in 3.5.1 (sg.), Porph.*Antr*.33); in codd. sts. θαλία, as Thphr.*HP*2.2.12, 2.3.3, v.l. in *CP*5.1.3; βάτου θαλία Sor.2.41.

θάλλικα· σάκκου εἶδος Hsch.

θαλλικοποιοί, v. θαλιοποιοί.

θάλλῐνος, η, ον, (θαλλός) *of* or *for young shoots*, στέφανος *SEG*30.1892 (Maced., iii B.C.); *IG*12(1).162.3 (Rhodes.); ἀγγεῖα Sch.Ar.*Av*.799: **θαλλῐνώδης,** ες, *covered with shoots*, of the Wooden Horse, Cyr.

θαλλίον, τό, in pl., *presents* (cf. θαλλός III), *POxy*.1481.7 (ii A.D.): pl. written θάλεια, Wilcken *Chr*.323.20 (ii A.D.).

θαλλίς· μάρσιππος μακρός Hsch., Afric.*Cest*.p.47 V.

θαλλισμός, ὁ, *special monetary provision in will*, *PMil.Vogl*.84.9 (ii A.D.); cf. θαλλός III.

θαλλοδοτέω, *distribute branches*, at a shrine, *POxy*.3094.40, 43 (A.D. 217/8; cf. θαλλός III).

θαλλόομαι, prob. *produce shoots*, of a date-palm, *BGU*2158.3–4 (v A.D.).

θαλλός, ὁ, (θάλλω) *young shoot, young branch*, Od.17.224, S.*El*.422, Theoc.4.45, etc.: generally, *branch*, *Gp*.11.10.3; esp. of the olive (cf. Tim.*Lex*. s.v. θαλλός), ἐστεφανῶσθαι ἐλαίης θαλλῷ Hdt.7.19; ἐλαίας θ. E.*IT*1101 (lyr.); and freq. without ἐλαίας, A.*Ch*.1035, S.*OC*474, etc.; ἱκτὴρ θ. E.*Supp*.10, cf. A.*Ch*.1035; θ. χρυσοῦς *IG*1.287.200; στεφανῶσαι θαλλοῦ στεφάνῳ as a mark of distinctin, Aeschin.3.187, cf. *IG*2.207, 229, Phld.*Ind.Sto*.68, etc. also w. apposition, θαλλῷ στεφάνῳ *IG*12(1).160, 161, *ASAA*8/9(1925/6).322 (Rhodes); στέφανος θαλλοῦ χρυσοῦς *IG*2.1388.33; στέφανος τὸ νικητήριον θαλλοῦ Pl.*Lg*.943c; prov., θαλλὸν προσείοντες ἄγουσι they entice, as one does cattle, by holding out *a green bough*, Id.*Phdr*.230d; θαλλῷ προδειχθέντι ἀκολουθεῖν Luc.*Herm*.68, cf. Lib.*Ep*.212.3.

2. as cult-title of Zeus, Δεὶ Θαλλῷ εὐχήν *SEG*32.1282; Διὶ Θαλῷ 37.1171 (both Phrygia, Rom.imp.), al.

II. θαλλοί, οἱ, *palm-leaves*, which were plaited into baskets, *Gp*.10.6.2.

III. *gift* (prob. at first a branch, later in other forms) given to a landlord by one whose bid for a lease was accepted, *UPZ*112 iii 15 (ii B.C.); repeated annually, θαλλῶν κατ᾽ ἔτος ἄρτων ἡμιαρταβίου καὶ ἀλέκτορος *PRyl*.167.16 (i A.D.), etc.; esp. at festivals, *PAmh*.2.93.11 (ii A.D.); *gratuity* additional to wages, *PCair.Preis*.31.21 (ii A.D.); and *gift* given annually at a festival, Ps.-Callisth.1.32.

θαλλοφᾰγέω, *eat young olive-shoots*, Ath.11.587a.

θαλλοφορέω, *carry olive-shoots*, Cratin.31, Pherecr.57, Dicaearch.Hist.46.

θαλλοφό-ρος, ον, *carrying young olive-shoots*, as the old men did at the Panathenaea, Ar.*V*.544 (lyr.), X.*Smp*.4.17; as a name of Heracles, *IG*14.904.

θάλλω, Hes.*Op*.173, *h.Cer*.402, etc.: aor. 1 ἔθηλα (ἀν-) Ael.*NA*2.25, 9.21: aor. 2 θάλε *h.Hom*.19.33; ἀν-έθαλον LXXWi.4.4, Ep.Phil.4.10: pf. τέθηλα, in Hom. only part. in pres. sense τεθηλώς, Ep.fem. τεθᾰλυῖα and 3 sg. plpf. τεθήλει Od.5.69; 3 sg. ind. τέθηλε Hes.*Op*.227, Emp.77, S.*Ph*.259; Aeol. and Dor. τέθᾱλα Sapph.*Supp*.25.12, Pi.*Fr*.129.5, B.9.40, *IG*3.171; subj. τεθήλῃ Epigr.ap.Pl.*Phdr*.264d; inf. τεθηλέναι Id.*Cra*.414a; part. τεθᾱλώς prob. in A.*Supp*.107 (lyr.);—Pass., fut. θᾰλήσομαι (ἀνα-) *AP*7.281 (Heraclid.): (cf. θηλέω):—*sprout, grow, thrive*, esp. of fruit-trees, ἐρινεὸς .. φύλλοισι τεθηλώς Od.12.103; τεθήλει δὲ σταφυλῇσι, of a vine, 5.69; ἄνθεσι γαῖα θάλλει *h.Cer*.l.c.; ‹δένδρεα› τέθηλε καρπῶν ἀφθονίῃσι Emp.77; ὦ χρυσέᾳ κόμᾳ θάλλων Λοξία Pi.*I*.7(6).49; πώγωνι θάλλων S.*Ichn*.358: abs., καρπὸν τρὶς ἔτεος θάλλοντα Hes.*Op*.173; θάλλει κατ' ἦμαρ αἰεὶ νάρκισσος S.*OC*681 (lyr.), etc.; freq. in pf. part., as Adj., *luxuriant*, τεθαλυῖά τ' ὀπώρη Od.11.192; τεθαλυῖά τ' ἀλωή 6.293: also, c. acc. cogn., οὐ δένδρε' ἔθαλλεν χῶρος the place *grew* no trees, Pi.*O*.3.23, cf. *AP*9.78 (s.v.l., Leon.); ἐν φύλλοισι θαλλούσης βίον ξανθῆς ἐλαίας (Dind. ἴσον) A.*Pers*.616; simply, *bloom*, Thphr.*HP*1.1.2; but of σίκυοι, etc., ἡ ἀπὸ τοῦ ὕδατος ἀτμὶς οἷον θάλλοντας παρέχει Id.*CP*5.6.5.

b. of other natural objects, τεθαλυῖά τ' ἐέρση *copious* dew, Od.13.245; ῥάχιν τεθαλυῖαν ἀλοιφῇ *rich* with fat, Il.9.208, cf. Od. 13.410; εἰλαπίνῃ τεθαλυίῃ at a *sumptuous* feast, 11.415.

2. of persons, states or conditions, *bloom*, θ. ἁπαλὸν χρόα Archil.100; *thrive, flourish*, Εἰρήνη τεθαλυῖα Hes.*Th*.902; θάλλοισα εὐδαιμονία, ἀρετά, Pi.*P*.7.19, *I*.5(4).17; πατρὸς θάλλοντος S.*Ant*.703, cf. *Ph*.420, etc.; ζῶν καὶ θάλλων alive and *prosperous*, Id.*Tr*.235; ζῇ καὶ θάλλει [ἡ παίδευσις] Antipho Soph.60; θάλε πόθος *h.Hom*.19.33; Ἔρως ἐπὶ Χαλκιδέων θάλλει πόλεσιν *Carm.Pop*.44; Ἔρως τότε μὲν θ. τε καὶ ζῇ, ὅταν εὐπορήσῃ, τότε δὲ ἀποθνήσκει Pl.*Smp*.203e; θ. καὶ εὐδαιμονεῖ χώρα καὶ πόλις Id.*Lg*.945d: c. dat. modi, θάλλουσιν δ' ἀγαθοῖσι Hes.*Op*.236; ἀγλαΐῃ τεθαλυῖαι [δμῳαί] Id.*Sc*.276; τοῖσι (sc. ἀνδράσι) τέθηλε πόλις Id.*Op*.227; πόλις ἐλευθερίᾳ τεθαλυῖα Simon.102; θ. ἀρεταῖς Pi.*O*.9.16; ἐλπίδι B.9.40; εὐγενεῖ τέκνων σπορᾷ S.*Ant*.1164; παρρησίᾳ E.*Hipp*.422; δαίμων ἀφθίτῳ θ. βίῳ Critias25.17 D.; θ. ἐπὶ γυμνάδος ἔργοις *Epigr.Gr*.233 (Chois).

3. of disease and the like, in bad sense, *to be fresh, active*, πατρίδ' ἀν' ἱμερτὰν πένθος ἔθαλλε τότε epigr. in *BCH*116.599 (Ambracia, vi/v B.C.); ἡ δ' ἐμὴ νόσος ἀεὶ τέθηλε S.*Ph*.259; πήματα .. ἀεὶ θάλλοντα μᾶλλον ἢ καταφθίνοντα *waxing*, Id.*El*.260; ἔρις θάλλει E.*Ph*.812 (lyr.): c. dat., ἀφροσύναις θάλλουσ' Ὕβρις B.14.58.

b. τοῖσι αὐτοῖσιν ὅ τε σπλὴν θάλλει καὶ τὸ σῶμα φθίνει the spleen *becomes swollen*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.24; also τεθηλός (in neutral sense) of the liver, Id.*VM*22.

Θαλλώ, οῦς, ἡ, one of the Ὧραι, a divinity of increase, Jusj.ap.Lycurg.77, Paus.9.35.2.

θάλος [ᾰ], εος, τό, prop. = θαλλός, but only nom. and acc. in metaph. sense of *scion, child*, φίλον θ. Il.22.87; λευσσόντων τοιόνδε θ. Od.6.157; γλυκερόν, νέον θ., *h.Cer*.66, 187; σεμνὸν θ. Ἀλκαϊδᾶν Pi.*O*.6.68, cf. 2.45, E.*El*.15, etc.—For the pl., v. θάλεα, τά.

II. *victor's wreath, crown*, Pi.*I*.7.24, *fr*.70a. 14 S.-M.; fig. κλεινᾶν Συρακοσσᾶν θάλος Ὀρτυγία id.*N*.1.2, *Lyr.adesp*.1029.3 P.

III. *well-being*, cf. θάλεα, epigr. in *BCH*85.849 (Paros, Rom.imp).

θαλπεινός, ή, όν, = θαλπνός, but as gloss on ἰσχνόν, *EM*479.22. **-είω,** Ep. for θάλπω, ib.620.46.

θαλπιάω, (θάλπω) *to be* or *become warm*, εὖ θαλπιόων right *warm and comfortable*, Od.19.319, cf. Arat.1073.

θαλπίζω, *cherish, look after*, *PNag.Ham*.70.17.

θαλπιον· θερμότερον Cyr.

θαλπνός, ή, όν, *warming, fostering*, θαλπνότερον ἄστρον Pi.*O*.1.6.

θαλπος, εος, τό, *warmth, heat*, esp. *summer-heat*, opp. χειμών A.*Ag*.565, 969; ἐν μεσημβρίας θ. Id.*Supp*.747; θ. θεοῦ the sun's *heat*, S.*Tr*.145, etc.; μεσημβρινοῖσι θάλπεσιν A.*Th*.431, 446; in Prose, θάλπος, opp. ψῦχος, Hp.*Aph*.3.4: pl., ῥίγη καὶ θάλπη, ψύχη καὶ θ., X.*Oec*.7.23, Cyr.1.2.10.

2. metaph., *sting, smart*, [τοξευμάτων] S.*Ant*.1086; of love, *AP*6.207 (Arch.).

θαλπτέον, *one must warm*, Aët.5.68, *Hippiatr*.1.

θαλπτήριον, *fomentum, fomes*, *Gloss*.

θαλπτήριος, ον, *warming*, σάνδαλα .. ποδῶν θ. *AP*6.206.1 (Antip. Sid.).

θαλπω, fut. -ψω Orph.*Fr*.258, Alciphr.2.4: fut. Med. in pass. sense θάλψομαι Id.3.42:—*heat, soften by heat*, Od.21.179, al.:—Pass., ἐτήκετο κασσίτερος ὣς .. θαλφθεὶς Hes.*Th*.864, cf. S.*Tr*.697: metaph., *to be softened, deceived*, αἴ κε μὴ θαλφθῇ λόγοις Ar.*Eq*.210.

II. *heat, warm*, without any notion of *softening*, καῦμ' ἔθαλπε (sc. ἡμᾶς) S. *Ant*.417; θερμὴ ἡμᾶς ἀκτὶς θ. Ar.*Av*.1092; *keep warm*, χλανιδίων ἐρειπίοις θάλπουσα καὶ ψύχουσα *Trag.Adesp*.7: prov., θ. τὸν δίφρον, of an idel life, Herod.1.37; θ. τὰς κοχώνας Id.7.48; τὴν βαίτην θάλπουσαν εὖ ib.129:—Pass., Hp.*Aff*.4; θάλπεσθαι τοῦ θέρους *to be warm* in summer, X.*Cyr*.5.1.11; τῷ πυρὶ θάλψομαι Alciphr.3.42: metaph., ἔτι ἁλίῳ θάλπεσθαι *to be alive*, Pi.*N*.4.14.

2. *warm at the fire, dry*, θάλπεται ῥάκη S.*Ph*.38, cf. E.*Hel*.183 (lyr.).

3. *brood over*, ᾠά *Gp*.14.1.4: so abs., *sit*, ib.3; θ. ἐπὶ τῶν νοσσῶν, ἐπὶ τῶν ᾠῶν, LXXDe.22.6.

III. metaph., of passion, *heat, inflame*, ἢ Διὸς θάλπει κέαρ ἔρωτι A.*Pr*.590, cf. S.*Fr*.474 (Pass.); ἔθαλψεν ἄτης σπασμός Id.*Tr*.1082:—Pass., ἱμέρου βέλει τεθάλφθαι πρός τινος A.*Pr*.650; θάλπῃ (2 sg.) ἀνηκέστῳ πυπρί S.*El*.888; εἴ σευ θάλπεταί τι τῶν ἔνδον Herod.2.81.

2. *comfort*, ὕπνος .. θάλπει κέαρ B.*Fr*.3.11, cf. *Fr*.16.2, *Com.Adesp*.5.16 D.; *cherish, foster*, ἄλλον θάλπε φίλον Theoc.14.38; ὡς ἐὰν τροφὸς θάλπῃ τὰ ἑαυτῆς τέκνα 1Ep.Thess.2.7; τὴν ἑαυτοῦ σάρκα Ep.Eph.5.29; τὸ ἀσθενοῦν Alciphr.2.4; θ. καὶ τρέφειν *PMasp*.6 *B* 132 (vi A.D.); τὴν πόλιν θ. *tend* it *with fostering care*, *OGI*194.5 (Egypt, i B.C.).

3. ἐμὲ οὐδὲν θ. ἡ δόξα I *care* nothing for glory, Alciphr.2.2; ἐμὲ οὐδὲν θ. κέρδος Aristaenet.1.24.

4. *prefer, favour*, Theophil.Antec.2.20.3.

IV. intr. *to be full of heat, vigorous*, Arist.*Pr*.879[a]33; θάλψαι (s.v.l.) τρεῖς ποίας *keep oneself warm* three summers, *AP*7.731 (Leon. Tarent.).

θαλπωρή, ἡ, *warming*: metaph., *comfort, consolation*, οὐ γὰρ ἔτ' ἄλλη θαλπωρή Il.6.412, cf. Od.1.167; ἀντὶ δὲ θαλπωρᾶν [θῆκα γονεῦσι γόους] *IG*4.623 (Argos): pl., Tryph.128.—In late Prose, Jul.*Or*.8.243c.

θᾰλυκρός, ά, όν, *hot, glowing*, ἃ πάντη πάντα θαλυκρὸς ἐγώ Call.*fr*.736 Pf.; θ. κέντρον ἐρωμανίης *AP*5.219 (Agath.):—hence **θαλυκρέομαι,** = ψεύδομαι, Hsch.

θαλύνω, = θάλλειν ποιῶ, Hsch.

θαλύπτω, = θάλπω, aor. 1 inf. θαλύψαι, Id.; cf. ἀκροθάλυπτος.

θᾰλύσια [ῡ], τά, (θάλος) *harvest-offerings to the gods*, Il.9.534; to Demeter, Theoc.7.3; to Demeter and Dionysus, Men.Rh.p.391 S.

2. θαλύσιος [ἄρτος] bread *made from the first-fruits.* Ath.3.114a; *offerings of any first fruits*, Nonn.*D*.47.493, 48.224.

θᾰλῡσιάς, άδος, fem. Adj., κούρη θ. a priestess of Demeter (cf. foreg.), Nonn.*D*.12.103; θ. ὁδός a journey *to the* θαλύσια, Theoc.7.31.

θαλύσσω, = θάλοω, Hsch. (Pass.):—also **θαλύεσθαι** (dub.l.), Id.

θᾰλυσμοσύνη, ἡ, dub.sens., epigr. in *ITomis*241(77).10 (Rom.imp.).

θάλψις, εως, ἡ, (θάλπω) *warming, fomenting*, Hp.*Acut*.21, S.E.*M*.7.354, Ruf.*Sat.Gon*.47.

2. opp. ψῦξις, of seasons, Hp.*Aph*.3.1; *heat, heating property*, Gal.18(1).228.

II. *cherishing*, *PLond*.5.1727.10 (vi A.D.), Just.*Const.* Δέδωκεν 1.

θᾰμά (oxyt., A.D.*Adv*.153.5, Hdn.Gr.2.141), Adv. *often*, Il.16.207, Od.16.27, Pi.*O*.1.17, B.12.193, S.*El*.524, Ar.*Eq*.990 (lyr.), *Pl*.1166, Pl.*Phd*.72e, X.*Mem*.2.1.22; θ. τῆς ἡμέρας *POxy*.1158.4 (iii A.D.). (Orig. 'thickly', cf. θαμέες, θάμνος.)

θαμάκης· σύμβιος, Cyr.

θᾰμάκῐς, Adv. = θαμά, Pi.*I*.1.28, *N*.10.38.

θαματροχεῖ· οὐχ ἡσυχάζει, Hsch.

θαμβαίνω, = θαμβέω, *to be astonished at*, Pi.*O*.3.32, v.l. for θαυμαίνω in *h.Ven*.84.

θαμβᾰλέος, α, ον, *astonished*, Nonn.*D*.1.126.

II. = θαυμαστός, φοβερός, Hsch.

θαμβευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *terrifying* person, Aq.Ze.3.4.

θαμβεύω, *terrify*, Id.Ge.49.4.

θαμβέω, *to be astounded*, οἱ δὲ ἰδόντες θάμβησαν Il.8.77, cf. B.5.84; οἱ δ᾽ ἀνὰ θυμὸν ἐθάμβεον Od.4.638, etc.; καὐτὸς τεθάμβηκ᾽ S.*Ant*.1246; ἐθάμβησεν δὲ πᾶς .. ὅμιλος E.*Ion*1205.

2. c. acc., *to be astonished at*, θάμβησαν δ᾽ ὄρνιθας Od.2.155, cf. 16.178; τὸν ἐθάμβεον Ἄτεμίς τε καὶ Ἀθάνα Pi.*N*.3.50; τέρας δ᾽ ἐθάμβουν A.*Supp*.570 (lyr.): in late Prose, Plu.*Aem*.34.

II. later also causal, *alarm*, LXX2Ki.22.5; τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς τινος *PMag.Par*.1.237:—Pass., *to be astounded*, Ev.Marc.1.27, *POxy*.654.7, *PMag.Leid.W*.11.39; τεθαμβημένος *astounded*, Plu.*Brut*.20; διά τινος Id.*Caes*.[45].

θαμβημα, ατος, τό, *alarm, terror*, Man.4.559.

θαμβησις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., Aq.Ps.30(31).23, Man.4.365.

II. *haste*, Aq.De.16.3, Is.52.12.

θαμβήτειρα, ἡ, *the fearful one*, of the Furies, Orph.*A*.973 (pl.).

θαμβητός, ή, όν, *astonishing*, Lyc.552, Maiist.1.

θαμβόομαι, *to be terrified*, pf. part. τεθαμβωμένος, Aët.16.66 (s.v.l.).

θαμβος, εος, τό, also ὁ Simon.237, LXXEc.12.5 (pl.): (τέθηπα):—*amazement*, θ. δ᾽ ἔχεν εἰσορόωντας Il.4.79; θ. δ᾽ ἕλε πάντας ἰδόντας Od.3.372; θάμβει δυσφόρῳ τερπνῷ τε μιχθείς Pi.*N*.1.55; θάμβει ἐκπλαγέντες E.*Rh*.291, cf.Ar.*Av*.781 (lyr.), Th.6.31, Pl.*Phdr*.254c: pl., Onos.41.2.

2. in objective sense, θάμβοι *terrors* in the way, LXXl.c.; *object of wonder*, *Epigr.Gr*.1068 (Gerasa).

θαμβός, ή, όν, *astonished*, Eust.906.53.

θᾰμέες, οἱ, gen. θαμέω[ν] dub. in Sapph.*Supp*.15.1; dat. θᾰμέσι, acc. θᾰμέας (nom.sg.masc. θαμύς A.D.*Adv*.153.4): fem.nom. and acc. θαμειαί, -άς (oxyt., Aristarch.ap.Hdn.Gr.2.22):—poet.Adj. used only in pl., *crowded, close-set*, ὀδόντες .. ὑὸς θαμέες ἔχον Il.10.264; ὀδόντες πυκνοὶ καὶ θ. Od.12.92; θαμέες γὰρ ἄκοντες .. ἀΐσσουσι Il.11.552, 17.661; ἴκρια .. ἀραρὼν θαμέσι σταμίνεσσι Od.5.252; πυραί, λίθοι θ., Il.1.52, 12.287; θαμειαὶ σφενδόναι Archil.3.1 W., Panyas.4.2; *frequent*, λυγμοί Nic.*Th*.434, Al.581 (in Comp. θαμειότερος): Comp.θαμύντερος Hsch. Adv. θαμέως, = θαμά, Alc.*Supp*.25.5 (dub.), Hp.*Superf*.25, Max.600.

θᾰμίζω, (θαμά) *come often*, πάρος γε μὲν οὔ τι θαμίζεις Il.18.386, al.; ἅμα νηῒ πολυκληῗδι θαμίζων *plying*, Od.8.161; θ. εἰς τούσδε τοὺς τόπους Pl.*Hp.Ma*.281b; ἐφ᾽ ἡμᾶς X.*Cyr*.7.3.2; κεῖσε A.R.2.451; ἐν δονάκεσσι θ. *to haunt* them, Nic.*Al*.578; ἐν ταῖς πομπαῖς Corn.*ND*30; τοῖς μαχομένοις Chor. in *Hermes*17.227; σοφίης ἐπ᾽ ἄκροισι θαμίζειν v.l. for θοάζειν in Emp.4.8.

2. *to be accustomed*: c. part., οὔ τι κομιζόμενός γε θάμιζεν he *was* not *wont* to be so cared for, Od.8.451; οὐ δὲ θαμίζεις ἡμῖν καταβαίνων we do not *often see* you coming down, Pl.*R*.328c; μινύρεται θαμίζουσα μάλιστ᾽ ἀηδών mourns *constantly*, S.*OC*672 (lyr.): abs., διὰ τὸ θαμίζειν by dint of *repetition*, Pl.*Lg*.843b.

II. Med., = Act., τῇδε (τῷδε codd.) S.*Fr*.503.

θᾰμῐνάκις, Adv. = θαμάκις, θαμά, Hp.*Mul*.2.203.

θᾰμῐνός and **θαμῑνός** (*h.Merc*.44, Call.*Aet*.3.1.36, Nic.*Th*.239 (v.l.); **θαμεινός** Choerob. in *An.Ox*.2.180), ή, όν, *crowded, close-set*, Call.*Cer*.65, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.7.14: usu. neut. pl. θαμινά, as Adv. = θαμά, Pi.*O*.1.53, *Pae*.6.16, Ar.*Pl*.292 (lyr.), X.*Mem*.3.11.15, *An*.4.1.16 (v.l. θαμεινά): sg., θαμινόν A.R.3.1266: Sup. -ώτατος Suid. Adv. -νῶς Hsch.: Comp. -ώτερον Parth.*Fr*.29.

θάμιξ· ἀλώπηξ, Hsch.

θάμνα, ἡ, *wine from pressed grapes*, a local term, *Gp*.6.13.2; so prob. τὴν προκυκλίην θάμνην Herod.6.90.

θαμνάς, άδος, ἡ, (θάμνος) = ῥίζα, *EM*442.23.

θαμνίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of θάμνος, Dsc.4.108, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.8.4.6, Gal.2.355.

θαμνίον, τό, dim. of θάμνος, Gal.12.108.18.

θάμνισον· ἀποκάλυψον, Hsch.

θαμνῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *shrubby*, ῥάμνος Nic.*Th*.883.

θαμνοειδής, ές, *shrubby*, Thphr.*HP*3.17.3, Crateuasap.Dsc.2.127.

θαμνομήκης ῥάβδος *of the length equal to the height of the bush*, Ion Trag.40.

θάμνος, ὁ, also ἡ D.S.2.49: (cf. θαμέες):—*bush, shrub*, καταπτήξας ὑπὸ θάμνῳ Il.22.191; θάμνῳ ὑπ᾽ ἀμφικόμῳ 17.677 θάμνοις ἐν πυκινοῖσι in the thick *copse*, Od.5.471; θ. δρυός Pi.*Pae*.4.52; θ. ἐλαίης a *bushy* olive, Od.23.190, cf.Archil.6.1, A.*Ag*.1316, E.*Ba*.722, S.*El*.55, Ar.*Pax*1298 (hex.), Pl.*R*.432b, etc.; θ. τὸ ἀπὸ ῥίζης πολύκλαδον Thphr.*HP*1.3.1, Emp.9.2, 20.6, 117.2 D.-K.

θαμνοῦχος, ον, *full of bushes*, ἐν ὑψηλοῖσι θα[μν]ούχοι[ς cj. in A.*fr*.73b.3 R.

θαμνοφάγος [ᾰ], ον, *eating, shrubs*, S.E.*P*.1.56.

θαμνώδης, ες, = θαμνοειδής, Thphr.*HP*3.12.1 (comp.), *CP*5.12.5.

Θᾰμῠρίζω, prob. *celebrate the cult of Thamyris*, Θαμυριδδόντων Πισάνδρω, Δαμοκλεῖος *SEG*32.503 (Thespiae, 400/350 B.C.); cf. θαμυρίζει· ἀθροίζει, συνάγει Hsch.

Θάμῠρις [ᾰ], ὁ, dat. Θαμύριδι Paus.10.30.8, Θαμύρι v.l. in Poll.4.75; acc. Θάμυριν Il.2.595, E.*Rh*.925:—*Thamyris*, a Thracian bard, ll.cc., Str.7 *Fr*.35:—Att. **Θαμύρας** (cf. Cyr.) S.*Fr*.245 (lyr.), Pl.*R*.620, etc.

θᾰμῠρός, ά, όν, *frequented*, ὁδός Hsch.

θαμύς, v. θαμέες

θᾰνάσῐμος [νᾰ], ον, (θάνατος) *deadly*, *fatal*, Hp.*Aph*.2.1, Pl.*R*.610e, etc.; τύχαι A.*Ag*.1276; πέσημα S.*Aj*.1033; χείρωμα Id.*OT*560; πέπλος Id.*Tr*.758; φάρμακα E.*Ion*616, Ph.*Bel*.103.31, cf. Metrod.53, etc.; θηρία θ., of *poisonous* reptiles, Plb.1.56.4: θανάσιμα, τά, *poisons*, Ev.Marc.16.18, Dsc.4.108, Gal.14.154. Adv. -μως, τύπτειν to strike *with deadly blow*, Antipho 4.3.4: neut. pl. as Adv., ἀσπίδες -μα δάκνουσαι D.S.1.87.

2. *belonging to death*, θ. αἷμα the *life*-blood, A.*Ag*.1019 (lyr.); μέλψασα θ. γόον having sung her *death*-song, ib.1445; θ. ἐκπνοαί E.*Hipp*.1438.

II. of persons, *near death*, S.*Ph*.819; θ. ἤδη ὄντα Pl.*R*.408b; *liable to the death-penalty*, *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1925(5).21 (Cyrene).

2. *dead*, S.*Aj*.517; θ. βεβηκότα Id.*OT*959.

θᾰνᾰτάω, Desiderat. of θανεῖν, *desire to die*, Pl.*Phd*.64b, *Ax*.366c, Alex.211, J.*BJ*3.7.18, Gal.8.190, Max.Tyr.26.9, Philostr.*VA*7.31.

II. *to be moribund*, Ph.2.505, Lyd.*Mag*.3.40, v.l. in 45.

θᾰνᾰτηγός, όν, *death-bringing*, epith. of Hecate, *PMag.Par*.1.2865; f.l. for θάρ γηλος, Timocl.7.

θᾰνᾰτήριος, ον, v. θανατήσιος.

θᾰνᾰτήριος, v. sq.

θᾰνᾰτήσιος, ον, = θανάσιμος, rejected by Poll.5.132 (cod. C; -ήσιμος cett.), but found in Afric.*Cest*.p.28 V. (v.l. -ήσιμος), p.30 V.; cf. θανατήσιον, οὐ θανάσιμον λέλουσιν, Phot.; **θανατήριον** ἀξιοῦσιν οὐ θανάσιμον λέγειν *AB*99 (quoting Pl.*R*.Bk. ii, E.*Med*.).

θᾰνᾰτηρός, ά, όν, *poisonous*, βοτάνη Eust.1336.20; γῆ Sch.rec.S.*OT*181.

θᾰνᾰτηφορία, ἡ, *a causing of death*, *AP*5.113 (Maec.).

θᾰνᾰτηφορος, ον, *death-bringing*, αἶσα A.*Ch*.369 (lyr.); περίοδος θ. cycle *of mortality*, Pl.*R*.617d; of hurts or accidents, Hp.*Art*.48; of a surgical operation, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.17.6; ῥίζα ἐν Αἰθιοπίᾳ, of arrow-poision, *Acokanthera Schimperi*, Thphr.*HP*9.15.2; ὀδύναι Arist.*PA*672[a]36; γένεθλα .. θ. κεῖται *causing death by contagion*, S.*OT*181 (lyr.); πᾶσαι μεταβολαὶ πολιτειῶν θ. X.*HG*2.3.32; ἁμαρτία LXXNu.18.22; δίκαι *capital* trials, *Not.Arch*.4.19 (Cyrene, Aug.); ἐπιστολή Hdn.4.12.8; περιστάσεις Vett.Val.225.7. Adv. -ρως, νοσεῖν Phld.*Rh*.2.148 S.: neut. sg. as Adv., ἐπλήγη οὐχὶ -φόρον Aen.Tact.27.9; but -φόρον ᾄδειν to sing *a death song*, *AP*11.186 (Nicarch.).

θᾰνᾰτιάω, = θανατάω I, anon.ap.Suid.

II. = θανατάω II, Luc.*Peregr*.32, S.E.*M*.9.153.

θᾰνᾰτηφορικός, ή, όν, *deadly*, θ. ἐγκλήματα *capital* charges, D.S.37.5; νόμοι, ζημία J.*BJ*3.5.7, *AJ*15.11.5; δίκη. θ. trial *on a capital charge*, Plu.*Per*.10, *Alex*.42; of planetary influences, Vett.Val.129.4.

2. Medic., *fatal*, συνδρομή Gal.16.545.

3. Adv. -κῶς, λέγεσθαι, as expl. of δυσηλεγής, Eust.321.40.

θᾰνᾰτηφορόεις, εσσα, εν, *deadly*, ἁμαρτήματα S.*Ant*.1262 (lyr.); μόρος E.*IA*1288 (lyr.).

θᾰνᾰτοποιος, όν, *causing death*, Sch.S.*Tr*.858.

θᾰνᾰτοσυνάρτης, ου, ὁ, *joiner-together of deaths*, *PMag*.4.1372.

θᾰνᾰτος [θᾰ], ὁ, (θνήσκω) *death*, whether natural or violent, Hom., etc.; τῶν ὑπαλευάμενος θάντον *the death threatened* by them, Od.15.275; ὣς θάνον οἰκτίστῳ θανάτῳ 11.412; θάνατόνδε *to death*, Il.16.693, 22.297; θανάτου τέλος, μοῖρα, A.*Th*.906 (lyr.), *Pers*.917 (anap.), etc.; θανάτου πέρι καὶ ζωᾶς for life and *death*, Pi.*N*.9.29; θ. ἢ βίον φέρει S.*Aj*.802; θάνατος μὲν τάδ' ἀκούειν Id.*OC*529; θανάτῳ ἴσον πάθος Id.*Aj*.215; ἐν ἀγχόναις θάνατον λαβεῖν E.*Hel*.201; πόλεώς ἐστι θ., ἀνάστατον γενέσθαι it is its *death*, Lycurg.61; γῆρας ζῶν θ. Secund.*Sent*.12; θάνατον ἀποθνήσκειν, τελευτᾶν, Plu.*Crass*.25, D.H.4.76.

2. in Law, *death-penalty*, θάνατον καταγνῶναί τινος to pass *sentence of death* on one, Th.3.81; θανάτου δίκῃ κρίνεσθαι ib.57; θανάτου κρίνειν X.*Cyr*.1.2.14, Plb.6.14.6; περὶ θανάτου διώκειν X.*HG*7.3.6; πρὸς τοὺς ἐχθροὺς .. ἀγωνίσασθαι περὶ θ. D.4.47; θ. τῆς ζημίας ἐπικειμένης the penalty is *death*, Isoc.8.50; ellipt., παιδίον κεκοσμημένον τὴν ἐπὶ θανάτῳ (sc. στολήν) Hdt.1.109; τὴν ἐπὶ θ. προσαγαγεῖν τινα Luc.*Alex*.44; but δῆσαί τινα τὴν ἐπὶ θανάτῳ (sc. δέσιν) Hdt.3.119; τὴν ἐπὶ θανάτῳ ἔξοδον ποιεῖσθαι to go to *execution*, Id.7.223; ἐπὶ θάνατον ἄγεσθαι Id.3.14; τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις ἐπιτρέψαι περὶ σφῶν αὐτῶν πλὴν θανάτου for any penalty short of *death*, Th.4.54; εὐθύνας εἶναι πλὴν φυγῆς καὶ θανάτου καὶ ἀτιμίας *IG*1.39.73; εἰργόμενον θανάτου καὶ τοῦ ἀναπηρον ποιῆσαι short *of death* or maiming, Aeschin.1.182.

3. pl., θάνατοι *kind of death*, Od.12.341; *the deaths* of several persons, S.*OT*1200, E.*Heracl*.628 (both lyr.); poet., of one person, A.*Ch*.53, S.*OT*496, *El*.206 (all lyr.); οὐχ ἑνός, οὐδὲ δυοῖν ἄξια θανάτοιν Pl.*Lg*.908e; πολλῶν θ., οὐχ ἑνὸς ἄξιος D.21.21, cf.19.16, Ar.*Pl*.483, D.H.4.24; δεύτερος θ. Apoc.2.11, cf.Plu.2.942f; esp. of *violent death*, θ. αὐθένται A.*Ag*.1572 (lyr.), cf. Th.879 (lyr.); εἰς θανάτους ἰέναι Pl.*R*.399b.

II. as pr. n., Θάνατος *Death*, Ὕπνῳ .. κασιγνήτῳ Θανάτοιο Il.14.241, cf. S.*Aj*.854, Ph.797, etc.; μόνος θεῶν γὰρ Θ. οὐ δώρων ἐρᾷ A.*Fr*.161; ὅν [ἰὸν] τέκετο Θ. S.*Tr*.834; character in E.*Alc*.

III. *corpse*, θ. ἀτύμβευτος *AP*9.439 (Crin.).

θᾰνᾰτούσια, (sc. ἱερά), τά, *a feast of the dead*, Luc.*VH*2.22.

θᾰνᾰτοφόρος, ον, = θανατηφόρος, πάθη A.*Ag*.1176; (lyr.).

θᾰνᾰτόω, fut. -ώσω A.*Pr*.1053 (anap.), etc.: pf. τεθανάτωκα Phld.*Rh*.1.359 S.:—Pass., fut. -ωθήσομαι LXX1Ki.14.45: fut. Med. in pass. sense θανατώσοιτο X.*Cyr*.7.5.31: aor. 1 ἐθανατώθην Id.*An*.2.6.4, Pl.*Lg*.865d: pf. τεθανάτωμαι Plb.23.4.14:—*put to death*, τινα Hdt.1.113, A.*Pr*. l.c.; esp. of the public executioner, Pl.*Lg*.872c, etc.: metaph., τεθανατωκέναι τὰς Ἀθήνας (sc. τοὺς ῥήτορας) Phld. l.c.:— Pass., *to be made dead*, Ep.Rom.7.4; ὁ -ωθείς the *murdered* man, Pl.*Lg*.865d.

2. Pass., of flesh, *to be mortified*, Hp.*Fract*.26:—metaph.in Act., *mortify*, τὰς πράξεις τοῦ σώματος Ep.Rom.8.13

II. *condemn to death by sentence* of law, Antipho 3.3.11, Ev.Matt.26.60:—Pass., X.*An*.2.6.4; οἱ τεθανατωμένοι those *condemned to death*, Plb.l.c.

III. *to be fatal, cause death*, ὄφεις -οῦντες LXXNu.21.6; μυῖαι -οῦσαι ib.Ec.10.1; νόσος Ph.2.247 (-ῶσαν, -ώσασαν codd.).

θᾰνᾰτώδης, ες, *indicating death*, σημεῖον Hp.*Prog*.2.

II. *deadly, fatal*, αὐχμοί Id.*Aph*.3.15; ἦρ ib.9; σπασμοί Ael.*NA*7.5.

θᾰνᾰτωσις, εως, ἡ, *putting to death*, Th.5.9; καταδίκαι καὶ -σεις πολιτῶν Plu.2.291c.

θᾶξαι· μεθύσαι, and τεθαγμένοι· μεμεθυσμένοι, and θαχμῆναι (cod., leg. θαχθῆμεν)· θωρηχθῆναι (Dor.), Hsch.; cf. *θώσσω.

Θάξιος, ὁ, month-name (app. = Θάσιος II), *SEG*33.1039.57 (Aeolian Cyme, ii B.C.).

***θάομαι**, a form needlessly invented to expl. the foll. Dor. forms of θᾱέομαι (q.v.), in which θᾱ- is contr.fr. θᾱε(ο)- and θᾱη-: 1 pl. θάμεθα Sophr.85: 2 pl. θᾶσθε (Megar.) Ar.*Ach*.770; imper. θάεο *APl*.4.306, *AP*6.354 (Nossis); part. θάμενος, ταὶ θάμεναι τὰ Ἴσθμια, title of mime by Sophron, Arg.Theoc.15; θασεῖσθε Call.*Cer*.3: fut. part. θασόμενος Theoc.15.23 (v.l.): aor. imper. θᾶσαι Epich.114, Theoc.1.149, 3.12; inf. θάσασθαι Id.2.72; part. θασάμενος *Tab.Heracl*.1.118.

II. Act. only in part., θάοντα· διδάσκοντα, θεωροῦντα, Hsch., and Lacon.1 pl. impf. ἔσᾱμεν (i.e. ἔθᾱμεν), = ἐθεωροῦμεν, Id. 1 pl. aor. subj. θασῶμες Theoc.15.23 (*PAntin*.)

θάπος, τό, dialectic form of τάφος (B), θάμβος, Eust.468.28: **θάπαν**· φόβον, Hsch.

θάπτα·, μυῖα, (Cret.), Id.

θαπτέον, *one must bury*, τινα S.*Aj*.1140.

θαπτήριον, *sepultorium*, *Gloss*.

θάπτω, fut. θάψω Is.8.21:—Pass., fut. τᾰφήσομαι E.*Alc*.632, Lys.13.45, also τεθάψομαι S.*Aj*.577, 1141, E.*IT*1464: aor. 1 ἐθάφθην Simon.167 (cj.), Hdt.2.81, 7.228; more freq. aor. 2 ἐτάφην [ᾰ] Id.3.10, 55, and always in Att., as Ar.*Pl*.556; part. ἐν-θαφείς *CIG*2839 (Aphrodisias): pf. τέθαμμαι, Ion. 3 pl. τετάφαται v.l. τεθάφαται Hdt.6.103; imper. τεθάφθω Luc.*DMar*.9.1; inf. τεθάφθαι A.*Ch*.366 (lyr., prob. l.), Lycurg.113: plpf. Pass. ἐτέθαπτο Od.11.52, Hdt.1.113:—*honour with funeral rites*, ὅτε μιν θάπτωσιν Ἀχαιοί Il.21.323, cf. Hes.*Sc*.472; θάπτουσι κατακαύσαντες ἢ ἄλλως γῇ κρύψαντες Hdt.5.8; esp. by burial, οὐ γάρ πω ἐτέθαπτο ὑπὸ χθονός Od.11.52 (but freq. used later with ref. to cremation, E.*Antiop*.p.21 A., D.S.3.55, App.*Hann*.35, Philostr.*Her*.10.11, etc.; πυρὶ θάπτειν Plu.2.286f, Philostr.*VS*2.20.3); θάπτειν .. γῆς φίλαις κατασκαφαῖς A.*Th*.1013, cf. E.*Supp*.545 (Pass.); θ. ἐς χῶρον Hdt.2.41; οὗ ἐβούλοντο Th.8.84; θ. ἐξ οἰκίας *to carry out to burial* from a house, Is.8.21; καταλείψει μηδὲ ταφῆναι not even his *burial expenses*, Ar.*Pl*.556; τῷ δ' εἶναι μηδὲ ταφῆναι Id.*Ec*.592.

θᾰρᾰπευτής, = θεραπ-, *Annuaire des Études Grecques* 7.95 (Aenos). **-εύω,** = θεραπεύω, *IG*3.1296, *Schwyzer*200 (Crete, ii B.C.).

θᾰρᾰπηνα, ἡ, Boeot., = θεράπαινα, ib.503[a].5 (iii/ii B.C.).

Θαργήλια, (sc. ἱερά), ων, τά, a festival of Apollo and Artemis held at Athens in the month Thargelion, Hippon.37, Archil.113, Lexap.D.21.10, *IG*2.1138, etc.:—also **Ταργ-,** *SIG*57.20 (Milet., v B.C.), *Schwyzer*721.8 (Theb. ad Mycalen, iv B.C.): **Θαργηλιών,** ῶνος, ὁ, name of month at Athens and elsewhere, Antipho 6.42; also at Amorgos, *IG*12(7).62; and Andros, ib.135, *SEG*30.977(c) (Olbia, v B.C.), 33.679:—written **Ταργ-** at Delos, *BCH*5.26 (but Θαργ- *IG*11(2).287 *A* 19 (iii B.C.)): Θαργήλιος and Ταργήλιος as pr. n., *SEG*33.659 (Rhodes), both in *GDI*5515 (Iasos); Ταργ- in Anacr.40; Θαργήλιος as title of Apollo, *SEG*30.977(a) (Olbia, v B.C.).

θάργηλος ἄρτος, ὁ, = θαλύσιος, Crates Gr.ap.Ath.3.114a, dub. in *IG*1.840; θάργηλος χύτρα prob. for θανατηγὸς χ. in Timocl.7.

Θαρησιεῖον, τό, prob. = Ερησιεῖον, *SB*9628 (*SO*57.77).

θαρνεύει· ὀχεύει, σπείρει, φυτεύει, and **θάρνυσθαι**· ὀχεύειν, κυΐσκεσθαι, Hsch. (Cf. θόρνυμαι.)

θαρᾰλέος, θαρρέω, θαρρητικός, θάρρος, θαρρύνω, Att. for θαρσ-.

θαρσᾰλέος, Att. **θαρρᾰλέος,** α, ον, (θάρσος) *daring*, πολεμιστής Il.21.589, etc.; ἦτορ 10.169; φωνά Pi.*N*.9.49; ἐγπίδες θ. *confident*, A.*Pr*.536 (lyr.): c. inf., ἀπὸ τῶν ἵππων πολεμεῖν θαρρ. Pl.*Prt*.350a; θ. περί τι Arist.*Rh*.1383[a]15: Comp. -ώτερος Id.*PA*667[a]16, Pl.*Prt*.l.c. τὸ θαρσαλέον *confidence*, ἐν τῷ θαρσαλέῳ εἶναι Th.2.51, cf. Lys.21.25: so in Adv., θαρραλέως ἔχειν to be *of good courage*, πρὸς θάνατον Pl.*Ap*.34e; πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους X.*An*.2.6.14: Comp. -ώτερον Isoc.*Ep*.7.3.

2. in bad sense, *overbold, audacious*, θ. καὶ ἀναιδής Od.17.449; θαρσαλέη, κύον ἀδεές 19.91; θ. καὶ θρασεῖς Pl.*Lg*.649c. Adv., ψευδῆ λέγειν θαρραλέως Is.10.1.

II. *that which may be ventured on*, τὰ θ., opp. τὰ δεινά, Pl.*Prt*.359c, *La*.195c, al.; τἀληθῆ .. λέγειν ἀσφαλὲς καὶ θ. Id.*R*.450e.

θαρσᾰλεότης, Att. **θαρᾰλ-,** ητος, ἡ, *boldness, confidence*, Andronic.Rhod.p.578; M., Plu.*Aem*.36, 2.443d, Jul.*Or*.3.107b, Them.*Or*.2.30b; opp. θρασύτης, Ph.1.476.

θαρσέω, Att. **θαρρέω** (cf. pr. n. Θαρρίας *IG*1.847), Aeol.part. θέρσεισα (v.l. θαρσ-) Theoc.28.3: (θάρσος):—*to be of good courage*, τεθαρσήκασι λαοί Il.9.420, etc.; ἄνευ νοῦ, σὺν νῷ, Pl.*Men*.88b; in bad sense, *to be over-bold*, ὕβρει θ. Th.2.65: μάτην θ. Pl.*Tht*.189d:—Constr.:

1. abs., Il. l.c., etc.; θάρσει *fear not!* 4.184, A.*Supp*.732, etc.; θαρσεῖτε ib.600, 910; θάρσει, θυμέ Sopat.14; θάρρει Ar.*Pl*.328, al.:—in Epitaphs, θάρσει .. οὐδεὶς ἀθάνατος *CIG*5200*b* (Ptolemais), etc.: part. in an adverb. sense, θαρσήσας μάλα εἰπέ *with good courage*, Il.1.85, cf. A.*Ch*.666; κόμπασον θαρσῶν Id.*Ag*.1671, cf. *Pr*.916, S.*OC*491; θαρσέοντες πλούτου πέρι ἐρίζετε Hdt.5.49; πῖθι θαρρῶν Alex.232; λέγε τοίνυν θαρρῶν Pl.*Phdr*.243e; θαρρῶν πλείονα ἔθυεν ἢ ὀκνῶν ηὔχετο X.*Ages*.11.2; τὸ τεθαρηκός *confidence*, Plu.*Fab*.26; τὸ θαρροῦν τῆς ὄψεως Id.*Cat.Mi*.44: in aor., *pluck up courage*, καὶ τότε δὴ θάρσησε Il.1.92.

2. c. acc., θάρσει τόνδε γ' ἄεθλον *fear not about* this contest, Od.8.197; later, *feel confidence against, have no fear of*, πάντα Hdt.7.50; θ. γέροντος χεῖρα E.*Andr*.993, cf. S.*OC*649; θάνατον Pl.*Phd*.88b; τὸ τοιοῦτον σῶμα .. οἱ μὲν ἐχθροὶ θαρροῦσιν .. Id.*Phdr*.239d; θ. τὸ ἀποκρίνασθαι Id.*Euthd*.275c; οὔτε Φίλιππος ἐθάρρει τούτους οὔτε οὗτοι Φίλιππον D.3.7; χωρίον Philostr.*Her*.1.3: c. acc. cogn., ἠλίθιον θάρρος θ. Pl.*Phd*.95c; αἰσχρὰ θάρη θ. Id.*Prt*.360b; ταὐτά τισι θ. καὶ φοβεῖσθαι X.*HG*2.4.9; *venture*, θ. τὰς μάχας Id.*An*.3.2.20:—Pass., *to be risked*, Philostr.*Im*.1.17.

b. c. acc. pers., also, *to have confidence in*, τινα X.*Cyr*.5.5.42, D.C.51.11.

c. θ. τινί τι *entrust* to .., Marin.*Procl*. 9.

3. c. dat., *have confidence in*, τεθαρσηκότες τοῖσι ὄρνισι Hdt.3.76; ἑαυτῷ Plu.2.69c (s.v.l.); τοῖς χρήμασι *PGoodsp.Cair*.15.19 (iv A.D.).

4. with Preps., θ. περί .. *to be confident* about .., S.*Aj*.793, Pl.*R*.574b; ὑπὲρ ἑαυτῶν ib.566b; διά τι Isoc.3.55; ἐπί τινι Id.6.60; πρός τι Pl.*Prt*.350b; πρὸς ἐμαυτόν in myself, Ar.*Ec*.1060; ἐξ ἀνθρώπων as far as men are concerned, Epicur.*Sent*.6; ἀπὸ τῶν ἔξωθεν ib. 39.

5. c. inf., *believe confidently that* .., S.*Ant*.668; also θ. ὅτι .. Th.1.81, etc.; θ. τὸ ἐξελέγξειν D.19.3.

b. c. inf., *make bold, venture*, X.*Cyr*.8.8.6, Plu.*Per*.22, Ant.Lib.19.2.

II. trans., *inspire with confidence*, [λόγοι] οἵ με θαρσοῖεν J.*AJ*19.1.9.

θαρσήεις, εσσα, εν, = θαρσαλέος, Call.*Hec*.1.1.5, Nonn.*D*.13.562.

θαρσηρός, ά, όν, = foreg., *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.218.

θαρσησις, εως, ἡ, *confidence in* a thing, ταῖς ναυσί f.l. in Th.7.49.

θαρσητέον, *one must have confidence in*, ἀρετῇ Iamb.*Protr*.2.

θαρσητικός, ή, όν, *courageous*, Arist.*Pr*.947[b]26.

θαρσικάριος, v. ταρσικάριος.

Θαρσικός, v. Ταρσικός.

θαρσοποιός, όν, *making confident*, Eust.1344.12.

θάρσος, Att. **θάρρος,** Aeol. **θέρσος** (q.v.), εος, τό, (θρασύς) *courage*, Il.6.126; θ. τινός *courage to do* a thing, A.*Ch*.91, S.*OC*48: c. gen., *courage against* .., πολεμίων Pl.*Lg*.647b; πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους X.*Cyr*.4.2.15; θ. ἴσχε take *courage!* S.*Ph*.807; θ. ἔχειν περί τινος Id.*El*.412; φρεσὶ θ. ἀέξειν Hes.*Sc*.96; αἴρειν πρός τι E.*IA*1598; λαβεῖν Act.Ap.28.15; but θ. ἔλαβέ τινας Th.2.92; θ. ἐμπνέειν Od.9.381; ἐνὶ φρεσὶ θεῖναι 3.76; τῷ δ' ἐνὶ θυμῷ θῆκε .. θ. 1.321; ἐν κραδίῃ βάλλειν Il.21.547; παρασχεῖν, ἐμποιεῖν τινι, Th.6.68, X.*An*.6.5.17; θ. ἐγγίγνεται, ἐμπίπτει τινί, Id.Cyr.4.2.15, *HG*7.1.31; ἐμφύσεται Id.Cyr.5.2.32; οὔτ' ἐλπίδος γὰρ οὔτε του δόξης ὁρῶ θ. παρ' ἡμῖν ὡς .. E.*Hec*.371: pl., φόβοι καὶ θάρρη Arist.*EN*1107[a]33, cf. Pl.*Prt*.360b.

2. *that which gives courage*, ὀλολυγμόν .., θάρσος φίλοις A.*Th*.270, cf. 184: pl., θάρση *grounds of confidence*, E.*IT*1281 (lyr.).

II. rarely in bad sense, = θράσος, *audacity*, θάρσος ἄητον ἔχουσα Il.21.395; μυίης θάρσος ἐνὶ στήθεσσιν ἐνῆκεν the *reckless persistence* of a fly, 17.570.—On the diff. of θάρσος and θράσος, v. θράσος.

θαρσούντως, Att. **θαρρ-,** Adv. from gen. pres. part. of θαρσέω, *boldly*, X.*Smp*.2.11, Phld.*Rh*.1.325 S., Jul.*Or*.2.83a; θ. ἔχειν D.C.53.3.

θάρσῠνος, ον, = θαρσαλέος, Il.16.70: c. dat., *relying on* a thing, οἰωνῷ 13.823.

θαρσύνω [ῡ], Att. **θαρρύνω,** causal of θαρσέω, *encourage, embolden*, θάρσυνον (aor. imper.) δέ οἱ ἦτορ Il.16.242; θαρσύνεσκε παριστάμενος ἐπέεσσιν 4.233; θ. μύθῳ 10.190; θ. λόγοις, opp. φοβεῖν, A.*Pers*.216 (troch.); ἔργῳ καὶ λόγῳ X.*Cyr*.6.3.27, cf. Hdt.2.141, Th.2.59, etc.

II. intr., = θαρσέω, ἀλλ', ὦ φίλη, θάρσυνε S.*El*.916.—Cf. θρασύνω.

Θαρσώ, οῦς, ἡ, name of Athena, Sch.Il.5.2.

θᾶς, Lesb. = Ion. τέως (q.v. I 2), Alc.70.8, 206.6 L.-P. cf. ἆς.

θᾶσαι, θᾶσθε, v. * θάομαι.

Θάσιος [ᾰ], α, ον, *of* or *from Thasos*, Θάσιος (sc. οἶνος) *Thasian wine*, Hermipp.82.3, Ar.*Fr*.317, etc.; Θάσιον οἴνου σταμνίον Id.Lys.196, cf. *Ec*. 1119; Θάσια κάρυα *almonds*, Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647f, Aët.12.37; so Θάσια alone, Plu.2.1097d, Dsc.4.188, *Gp*.10.57 tit.: in sg., ib.76.6: ἡ Θασία ἅλμη *pickled sea-fish*, Cratin.6; and without ἅλμη, ἀνακυκᾶν Θασίαν to make *this pickle*, Ar.*Ach*.671.

II. Θάσιος, ὁ (sc. μήν), name of month at Temnos, *Wiener Denkschr*.53.96 (prob.) cf. Θάξιος.

2. Θάσιον, τό, a measure in Egypt, *PCair.Zen*.12.19 (iii B.C.), al.

θᾶσσον, Att. **θᾶττον,** v. ταχύς.

θάσσουσα·, σπεύδουσα, Hsch.

θάσσω, Ep. **θαάσσω** (q.v.), *sit, sit idle*, στρατὸς δὲ θάσσει E.*Supp*.391; ἥσυχος θ. Id.*Ba*.622 (troch.); ἀμφὶ βωμόν Id.Rh.509; ἐπ' ἀκταῖς Id.*Hec*.36; τίς ἐπ' αὐλείοισι θύραις θάσσει; Ar.*V*.1482; τρίποδι ἐν χρυσέῳ Id.*IT*1253 (lyr.); πρὸς βάθροις Id.*HF*715: c. acc. sedis, θάσσειν θρόνον S.*OT*161 (lyr.); θ. τρίποδα E.*Ion*91 (anap.); θ. δάπεδον Id.*Andr*.117 (lyr.): c. acc. cogn., θ. δυστήνους ἕδρας *to sit* in wretched posture, Id.*HF*1214, cf. Ar.*Th*.889. (θᾶσσω contr. fr. θαάσσω (θᾰϝᾰκyω, cf. θάβακος): v. θᾶκος, θοάζω.)

θάσσων, Att. **θάττων,** v. ταχύς.

θάτας· θῆτας (θύτας cod.), τοὺς δούλους (Cypr.), Hsch.

θατέρᾳ, θάτερον, v. ἕτερος.

θᾰτέρως, Adv. *in the other way*, Simp.*in Ph*.210.10.

θᾱτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Dor. for *θᾱητήρ, = *θεατήρ, = θεατής, B.9.23, Hsch.

θᾱτύς, ύος, ἡ, Dor. for *θαητύς, = *θεατύς, = θεωρία, Id. s.v. ἐς θατύν.

θαυλακίζειν, = θυλακ-, Id.

θαυλέα· οὐρά, κέρκος, Id.

θαύλια, τά, a festival, Id.:—also **θαυλίζειν,** Id.: prob. connected with **Θαύλιος,** epith. of Zeus at Pharsalus, *Hermes*46.154, 286. (Possibly = *throttler*, cf. Καν-δαύλης = Κυνάγχης (q.v.).); epith. of Zeus at Atrax, *SEG*34.490 (*c*.200 B.C.), Θαύλιος (cod. Θαῦμος) ἢ θαῦλος· Ἄρης Μακεδόνιος Hsch.

θαῦμα, ατος, τό, Ion. **θῶμα** (cf. θαυμάζω): (v. θεάομαι):

I. of objects, *wonder, marvel*, in Ep. always in sg., Il.13.99, etc.; θαῦμ' ἐτέτυκτο πελώριον, of Polyphemus, Od.9.190; θαῦμα βροτοῖσι, of a beautiful woman, 11.287; ἄσπετόν τι θ., of Hercules, S.*Tr*.961 (lyr.), etc.: freq. c. inf., θ. ἰδέσθαι *a wonder* to behold, Il.5.725, etc.; θ. ἰδεῖν *h.Ven*.205, Hes.*Sc*.318; θ. ἰδεῖν εὐκοσμίας E.*Ba*.693; θ. ἀκοῦσαι Pi.*P*.1.26; θ. ἀνέλπιστον μαθεῖν S.*Tr*.673, etc.; θαῦμ' ὅτι .. *strange* that .., Theoc.15.2; οὐ θαῦμά [ἐστι] no *wonder*, Pi.*N*.10.50; so καὶ θ. γ' οὐδέν and no *wonder*, Ar.*Pl*.99; τὸ μὴ πείθεσθαι θ. οὐδέν Pl.*R*.498d, etc.; τί τοῦτο θ.; E.*Hipp*.439; ἦ μάλα θ. κύων ὅδε κεῖται Od.17.306; θῶμα ποιεῖσθαί τι Hdt.1.68; τί τινος Id.9.58; τινος Id.7.99; περί τινος Id.3.23: after Hom. in pl., θαύματ' ἐμοὶ κλύειν A.*Ag*.1166 (v.l. θραύματ'); θαύματ' ἀνθρώποις ὁρᾶν E.*Ion*1142; θαυμάτων κρείσσονα or πέρα things more than *wondrous*, Id.*Ba*.667, *Hec*.714.

2. in pl., also, *puppet-show*, *toy theatre*, θ. δεικνύναι, ἐπιδεικνύναι, Pl.*R*.514b, *Lg*.658c; ἐν θ. Thphr.*Char*.6.4, cf. 27.7, Ph.1.28; *acrobatic feats*, *IG*1.757 (500/480 B.C.), X.*Smp*.2.1, cf. 7.3 (sg.) Max.Tyr.p.344 H.; ἐν τοῖς θ. ὑπεκρίνετο μίμους in the *jugglers' booths*, Ath.10.452f; of menageries, Isoc.15.213; of mechanical devices, Arist.*Mech*.848[a]11: metaph., ἔνιοι θ. ποιοῦσιν ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ Phld.*Rh*.1.99 S.: sg., *puppet*, Pl.*Lg*.644d; *trick*, τὸ τῆς σοφιστικῆς δυνάμεως θ. Id.*Sph*.233a.

II. *wonder, astonishment*, θ. μ' ἔχει ὡς .. Od.10.326, etc.; ἔσχον θ. S.*El*.897; θ. δ' ὄμμασιν πάρα A.*Eu*.407; θ. μ' ὑπέρχεται S.*El*.928; μ' ἐλάμβανε θ. Ar.*Av*.511; θαύματος ἄξιος worthy of *wonder*, E.*Hipp*.906, etc.; ἐν θώματι εἶναι to be *astonished*, Hdt.1.68, cf. Th.8.14; ἐν θώματι ἔχεσθαι, ἐνέχεσθαι, Hdt.8.135, 7.128; ἐν θ. ἐνέχεσθαί τινος *at* a thing, Id.9.37; ἐν θαύματι ποιεῖσθαι Plu.*Pomp*.14; διὰ θαύματος σχεῖν Hdn.2.2.7: pl., θαυμάτων ἐπάξια E.*Ba*.716, cf. Pl.*Lg*.967a.

θαυμάζω, Ion. **θωμ-,** Att. fut. θαυμάσομαι A.*Pr*.476, E.*Alc*.157, Pl.*Prm*.129c, Ep. θαυμάσσομαι Il.18.467; also θαυμάσω Hp.*Nat.Puer*.29, Plu.2.823f, etc. (in X.*Cyr*.5.2.12 θαυμάζουσι is restored for -σουσι, θαυμάσετε is v.l. for -σαιτε, Id.*HG*5.1.14): aor. ἐθαύμασα A.*Th*.772 (lyr.), etc., Ep. θαύμασα *h.Merc*.414: pf. τεθαύμακα X.*Mem*.1.4.2, etc.:—Med., Gal.*Med.Phil*.2 (v.l.), Ael.*VH*12.30:

aor. 1 ἐθαυμασάμην v.l. in Aesop.92; οὐκ ἂν θαυμασώμεθα (leg. -σαίμεθα) Procl.*in Prm*.p.750 S.; θαυμάσαιτο v.l. in J.*BJ*3.5.1:—Pass., fut. -ασθήσομαι Isoc.6.105, Th.2.41: aor. ἐθαυμάσθην Id.6.12: pf. τεθαύμασμαι Plb.4.82.1.

1. abs., *wonder, marvel*, Il.24.394, Pl.*Hp.Ma*.282e, etc.

2. c. acc., *marvel at*, Il.24.631, etc.; πτόλεμόν τε μάχην τε 13.11; τύχη θαυμάσαι μὲν ἀξία S.*OT*777, cf. *OC*1152, *El*.393:—Pass., ὡς τέρας θ. Hdt.4.28; μὴ παρὼν -άζεται I *wonder* why he is not present, S.*OT*289; pass., w. deponent force, θαυμασθῆναι βασιλέα σάρκινον LXXEs.4.17p.

b. *honour, admire, worship*, once in Hom. (but cf. θαυμαίνω), οὔτε τι θαυμάζειν .. οὔτ' ἀγάασθαι Od.16.203; freq. later, as Hdt.3.80, A.*Th*.772 (lyr.), S.*Aj*.1093, etc.; θ. τύμβον πατρός E.*El*.519; μηδὲ τὸν πλοῦτον μηδὲ τὴν δόξαν τὴν τούτων θαυμάζετε, ἀλλ' ὑμᾶς αὐτούς D.21.210; μηδὲν θ., Lat. *nil admirari*, Plu.2.44b; technically, of the *attendance* of small birds on the owl, Arist.*HA*609[a]15; θ. πρόσωπον *to show respect to* a person, i.e. *comply with* their request, LXX Ge.19.21; θ. τινά τινος *for* a thing, Th.6.36; θ. τινὰ ἐπὶ σοφίᾳ Pl.*Tht*.161c, X.*Mem*.1.4.2; ἀπὸ τοῦ σώματος τὸν νεανίσκον Plu.*Rom*.7:—Pass., *to be admired*, Hdt.7.204; ὑπό τινος Id.3.82; ἔν τινι Th.2.39; τῶν προγεγενημένων μᾶλλον -θησόμεθα Isoc.6.105; τοὺς ὁμοίως τεθαυμασμένους [ποιητάς] Phld.*Po*.5.31; διά τι Isoc.4.59: c. gen., τῆς ῥώμης Philostr.*VA*7.42; χάρις δ' ἀφ' ἡμῶν ὀλομένων -άζεται A.*Th*.703; τὰ εἰκότα θ. *to receive* proper *marks of respect*, Th.1.38; θ. τινί Id.7.63.

c. *say with astonishment*, ἵνα μηδεὶς .. "εἶτα τότ' οὐκ ἔλεγες ταῦτα ..;" θαυμάζῃ D.19.25.

3. c. gen., *wonder at, marvel at*, τούτου (cj. for τοῦτο) Lys.7.23: c. part., ὃ δ' ἐθαύμασά σου λέγοντος Pl.*Prt*.329c, cf. *Cri*.50c; θ. τῶν προθέντων αὖθις λέγειν Th.3.38; θ. τί τινος *to wonder* at a thing in a person, E.*Hipp*.1041; ὃ θ. τοῦ ἑταίρου Pl.*Tht*.161b, cf. *R*.376a: c. dupl. gen., θ. τούτου τῆς διανοίας Lys.3.44:—these phrases are used in Att. as a civil mode of expressing dissent.

4. rarely c. dat. rei, *to wonder at*, Th.4.85.

5. folld. by Preps., τὰ -όμενα περί τινος Pl.*Ti*.80c; θ. περί τινος τί τῇ τέχνῃ συμβάλλεται Sosip.1.37; ἐπί σου θαυμάζω, πῶς δύνῃ .. Plb.23.5.12; θαυμάσονται ἐπ' αὐτῇ LXX Le.26.32.

6. freq. folld. by an interrog. sentence, θαυμάζομεν οἷον ἐτύχθη Il.2.320; θ. ὅστις ἔσται ὁ ἀντερῶν Th.3.38; θαυμάζοντες τί ἔσοιτο ἡ πολιτεία X.*HG*2.3.17; θ. ὡς οὔπω πάρεισιν Th.1.90, cf. X.*Cyr*.1.4.20, etc.; θ. ὅτι I *wonder at the fact that* .., Pl.*R*.489a; πολλάκις τεθαύμακα ὅπως .. *Com.Adesp*.22.46 D.; but more commonly, θ. εἰ .. I *wonder if* .., as a more polite way of saying I *wonder that* .., Hdt.1.155, S.*OC*1140, Pl.*Phd*.97a; ἐὰν .. λέγω, μηδὲν θαυμάσῃς Id.*Smp*.215a; ὃ καὶ θαυμάζω, εἰ .. D.19.86; θαύμαζον ἀκούων, εἰ σὺ μὴ εἴης .., Lat. *mirum ni* .., Ar.*Pax*1292 (hex.).—This construction is freq. combined with one or other of the foregoing.

b. c. acc., θαύμαζ' Ἀχιλῆα, ὅσσος ἔην οἷός τε Il.24.629; Τηλέμαχον θαύμαζον, ὃ θαρσαλέως ἀγόρευε they *marvelled at* Telemachus, that he spake so boldly, Od.1.382; τὸ δὲ θαυμάζεσκον (Ion. impf.), ὡς .. 19.229; θ. σοῦ γλῶσσαν, ὡς θρασύστομος A.*Ag*.1399, etc.: sts. without a connective, ἀλλὰ τὸ θαυμάζω· ἴδον .. Od.4.655; σοῦ .. θαυμάσας ἔχω τόδε· χρῆν γὰρ .. S.*Ph*.1362: sts. c. inf., θαυμάζομεν Ἕκτορα δῖον, αἰχμητὴν ἔμεναι Il.5.601.

c. c. gen., θ. τινός, ἥντινα γνώμην ἔχων κτλ. Antipho 1.5; θ. τῶν .. ἐχόντων ὅπως οὐ λέγουσιν Isoc.3.3; θ. αὐτοῦ τί τολμήσει λέγειν D.24.66; θαυμάζω τινὸς ὅτι .. Isoc.4.1; θ. τῶν δυναστευόντων εἰ ἡγοῦνται I *wonder at* men in power supposing, ib.170; ὑμῶν θ. εἰ μὴ βοηθήσετε X.*HG*2.3.53; also θ. αὐτοῦ .. τοῦτο, ὡς .. Pl.*Phd*.89a.

7. c. acc. et inf., πενθεῖν οὔ σε θ. E.*Med*.268, cf. Alc.1130: after a gen., θαυμάζω δέ σου .. κυρεῖν λέγουσαν A.*Ag*.1199.

θαυμαίνω, Ep. fut. θαυμᾰνέω, = θαυμάζω 2, *admire, gaze upon*, ἀέθλια θαυμανέοντες Od.8.108; δένδρεα θαύμαινε (v.l. θάμβαινε) Pi.*O*.3.32, cf. Id.(?) *Parth*.ap.Sch.Il.*Oxy*.221 vii 11:—Pass., θαυμαίνονται καὶ φιλέονται Callicrat.ap.Stob.4.28.17, cf. Diotog.ap.eund.4.7.62.

2. abs., *wonder*, οὐδὲν δεῖ θαυμαίνεν (Dor. inf.), εἰ .. Archyt.ap.eund.3.1.114.

θαυμακτρον, τό, *money paid to see conjurers' tricks*, Sophr.120.

θαυμᾰλέος, α, ον, *wondrous*, Hsch.

Θαύμας, αντος, ὁ, the father of Iris, Hes.*Th*.265; allegorized by Pl.*Tht*.155d.

θαυμάσιος [ᾰ], α, ον, Ion. **θωμ-,** rarely ος, ον Luc.*Im*.19: (v. θαῦμα):—*wonderful, marvellous*, ὅσσα *h.Merc*.443; χάρις Hes.*Th*.584 (nisi neut. pl.); [ὁδὸς] θωμασιωτέρη Hdt.2.21; θωμάσια *wonders, marvels*, ib.35: Sup. -ώτατα Id.6.47; θαυμάσια ἐργάζεσθαι Pl.*Smp*.220a; ἧττον θαυμαστά, καίπερ ὄντα θαυμάσια less *admired*, though *admirable*, Plu.2.974d: c. inf., τέρας θ. προσιδέσθαι Pi.*P*.1.26; οὐ θ. [ἐστι] c. inf., Ar.*Th*.468; ἔστιν δὲ .. τοῦτο .. θ., ὅπως .. Id.Pl.340; θ. τοῦ κάλλους *marvellous* for beauty, X.*An*.2.3.9; πρὸς τὴν τόλμαν -ώτατε Aeschin.3.152: with interrog., θαυμάσιον ὅσον *exceedingly*, Pl.*Smp*.217a; θαυμάσι' ἡλίκα D.19.24; τὸ -ώτατον what is *most wonderful*, D.S.1.63; sup. as honorific epith., γραμματεύς *PLond*.1842.4, ἰατρός *PMasp*.6.ii.14, προνοητής *POxy*.206.6 (all vi A.D.).

2. Adv. -ίως *wonderfully*, i.e. *exceedingly*, Ar.*Nu*.1240: freq. with ὡς, θ. ὡς ἄθλιος *marvellously* wretched, Pl.*Grg*.471a; θ. ἂν ὡς ηὐλαβούμην I should be *wonderfully* cautious, D.29.1.

3. *disposed to wonder*, in Adv., ὧν οὐ -ίως γ' ἔχουσι Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.1.

II. *admirable, excellent*, with slight irony, Pl.*Phdr*.242a, D.19.113: freq. ὦ θαυμάσιε Pl.*R*.435c, al.; ὦ -ώτατε ἄνθρωπε, in scorn, X.*An*.3.1.27.

III. θ. καὶ ἄλογον *strange* and absurd, Pl.*Grg*.496a; θαυμάσια .. ἐργαζομένους behaving *in an extraordinary manner*, Id.*AP*35a.

θαυμάσιότης, ητος, ἡ, *disposition to wonder*, Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.1, Arist.*Top*.126[b]15.

II. *marvellous nature* or *quality*, ὅσα ἔχει -ότητά τινα Clearch.69.

2. as a title, ἡ σὴ θ. your *Excellency*, *CIG*3467.10 (Sardes, v A.D.), *PGrenf*.1.56.7 (vi A.D.).

θαυμάσιουργέω, v.l. for θαυματουργέω, X.*Smp*.7.2: **-ουργία,** ἡ, *jugglery*, Philostr.*VA*6.10: metaph., λέξεως θ. *wizardry* of language, Phld.*Rh*.2.94 S.

θαυμασμός, ὁ, *marvelling*, Phld.*Rh*.2.57 S., Corn.*ND*2, Diusap.Stob.4.21.16, S.E.*M*.9.17, Plu.*Aem*.39, etc.

θαυμαστέος, α, ον, *to be wondered at*, ἐκεῖνο θ., ὡς .. Pl.*Plt*.302a.

II. neut. θαυμαστέον *one must wonder*, εἰ .. E.*Hel*.85, cf. 499, Phld.*Rh*.2.27 S., etc.

θαυμαστής, Ion. **θωμ-,** οῦ, ὁ, *admirer*, Ps.-Hdt.*Vit.Hom*.5 (θωυμ- codd.), Arist.*Rh*.1384[b]37, al., Plu.*Cat.Mi*.25, Ph.Byz.*Mir*.4.2; ἑαυτοῦ Phld.*Vit*.p.14 J.

θαυμαστικός, ή, όν, *inclined to wonder* or *admire*, Arist.*EN*1125[a]2, *Stoic*.2.62, Plu.2.41a; τινος Str.2.3.4.

II. *expressing astonishment*, [ἐπιρρήματα] D.T.642.8. Adv. -κῶς, εἰπεῖν Ph.1.648; ἔχειν, διακεῖσθαι, Id.2.95, J.*AJ*8.6.5, cf. Phld.*Mus*.p.36 K.

θαυμαστοποιός, *mirificus*, *Gloss*.

θαυμαστός, Ion. **θωμ-,** ή, όν, *wonderful, marvellous* σαυμαστά (n. pl.) Alcm.4 *fr*.1.4 P. (v. *POxy*.2388), first in neut. as Adv., θαυμαστὸν γανόωντα *h.Cer*.10; ἔργα μεγάλα καὶ θ. Hdt. 1 *Prooem.*; θ. καρπός Id.9.122; θ. λόχος γυναικῶν, of the Furies, A.*Eu*.46; οὐδὲν τούτων θαυμαστὸν ἐμοί S.*Ph*.191, etc.; ὃ πάντων -ότατον Pl.*Smp*.220a; θ. πλέγμα, Medic., the *rete mirabile*, Gal.5.196: c. acc., θαυμαστὴ τὸ κάλλος Pl.*Phd*.110c; πᾶσαν ἀρετήν Id.*Lg*.945e: c. gen. ῥᾳστώνης Pl.*Lg*.648c, τῆς εὐσταθείας Plu.*Publ*.14; τῆς ἐπιεικείας Id.*Per*.39: c. dat., πλήθει Id.*Caes*.6; πρός τι Plu.2.980d: folld. by an interrog., εἰ, etc., θαυμαστὸν ὅσον .., Lat. *mirum quantum*. Pl.*Tht*.150d, etc.; θαυμαστὸν ἡλίκον D.24.122; θαυμαστά γ', εἰ .. X.*Smp*.4.3; οὐδὲν θ., εἰ .., Pl.*Phdr*.279a, *R*.390a; οὐ δὴ θ., εἰ .. D.2.23. Adv. -τῶς Pl.*Lg*.633b; θαυμαστῶς ὡς σφόδρα Id.*R*.331a: neut. pl. as Adv., Id.*Smp*.192b; θαυμαστὰ ὡς S.*Fr*.960, E.*IA*943.

II. *admirable, excellent*, πατήρ, υἱός, ὄλβος, Pi.*P*.3.71, 4.241, *N*.9.45; ἀνὴρ γὰρ οὐ στενακτὸς .., ἀλλ' εἴτις βροτῶν θ. S.*OC*1665; iron., πράξας μὲν εὖ θ. ἂν γένοιτ' ἀνήρ A.*Pers*.212; *strange, absurd*, θ. καὶ γελοῖα Pl.*Tht*.154b; θαυμαστὰ δρῶντες ib.151a; θαυμαστὰ ἐργάζεται behaves in *an extraordinary way*, Id.*Smp*.213d, cf. θαυμάσιος III; θαυμαστὸν ποιεῖς, ὅς .. X.*Mem*.2.7.13; ὦ θαυμαστέ Pl.*Plt*.265a; ὦ θαυμαστότατοι X.*An*.7.7.10.

III. *to be worshipped*, οὐδείς μ' ἀρέσκει νυκτὶ θαυμαστὸς θεῶν E.*Hipp*.106.

θαυμαστόω, *magnify*, LXX Ps.4.4, al., *EM*443.37:—Pass., *to be regarded as a marvel*, ὑπό τινων Arist.*HA*633^{a}8, cf. Plu.*Per*.28.

θαυμᾰτίζομαι, *marvel much*, Hsch.

θαυμᾰτόεις, εσσα, εν, = θαυμαστός, Man.6.402.

θαυμᾰτοποιέω, *do wonders, play jugglers' tricks*, Luc.*Peregr*.17, 21: metaph., θ. τοῖς ὀνόμασιν Phld.*Po*.5.24, cf. Jul.*Or*.3.127c: c. acc., θ. παραπαίγνιον Porph.*Chr*.27.

θαυμᾰτοποιία, ἡ, *conjuring, juggling*, Pl.*R*.602d, Iamb.*Myst*.3.29.

II. of orators, *a straining after the marvellous*, Isoc.10.7 (pl.).

2. *marvellous achievement*, D.C.57.21.

θαυμᾰτοποιικός, ή, όν, *juggling*: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη), = foreg., Pl.*Sph*.224a; τὸ θ. μόριον ib.268d.

θαυμᾰτοποιός, όν, *wonder-working*, ὄνειροι Luc.*Somn*.14; *acrobatic*, κοῦραι Matro *Conv*.121: as Subst., *conjurer, juggler*, Pl.*Sph*.235b, D.2.19: as fem., *IG*11(2).110.34 (Delos, iii B.C.), etc.; *puppet-showman*, Pl.*R*.514b, Phlp.*in GA*77.16.

θαυμᾰτός, ή, όν, poet. for θαυμαστός, Pi.*O*.1.28, *P*.10.30; esp. in Ep. phrase, θ. ἔργα *h.Merc*.80, 440, *h.Bacch*.34, Hes.*Sc*.165. (θαυμn̥τός fr. θαυμαίνω (θαυμn̥-yω) as ἀκήρατος fr. κηραίνω.)

θαυμᾰτουργέω, = θαυματοποιέω, X.*Smp*.7.2; *work wonders* or *miracles*, Ph.2.18, 185; but τὰ περίγεια θ. 'play tricks with', of Xerxes, Id.1.674; τὰ τεθαυματουργημένα *wonderful phenomena*, Pl.*Ti*.80c.

θαυμᾰτούργημα, ατος, τό, *wonder-work*, Ph.2.93 (pl.), Hld.10.39.

θαυμᾰτουργία, ἡ, = θαυματοποιία, Pl.*Lg*.670a, Iamb.*Myst*.3.29; τοῦ θεοῦ Just.*Nov*.40.1.1 (pl.).

θαυμᾰτουργός, όν, = θαυματοποιός, γυναῖκες *acrobats*, Ath.4.129d.

II. *puppet-maker* or *-showman*, Hero *Aut*.1.7 (pl.).

θαῦνον· θηρίον, Hsch.

θαυσήκρι· θεωρεῖον, prob. f.l. for θατύς· ἰκρίον, θ., Id. (**θαυσίκριον** *La*.)

θαχθῆμεν, v. θᾶξαι.

θαψία, ἡ, *deadly carrot, Thapsia garganica*, Arist.*Pr*.864^{a}5, Thphr.*HP*9.9.1,6, Dsc.4.153, Plin.*HN*13.124.

θάψῐνος, η, ον, *yellow-coloured, yellow, sallow*, γυνή Ar.*V*.1413; κρόκη *IG*1.330.17; χρῶμα Plu.*Phoc*.28; χιτών Callix.2.

θάψος, ἡ, *fustic, Rhus Cotinus, used for dyeing yellow*, brought from the island of Thapsos, Theoc.2.88, Nic.*Al*.570: θαψία ῥίζα Thphr.*Fr*.170.

***θάω**, v. θάομαι.

θαυμᾰτουργθε, inseparable suffix, v. -θεν.

θεά, ἡ, in later Ep. **θεή** Call.*Dian*.119, dat. θεῇ A.R.3.549 codd. (Hom. has dat. pl. θεῇς, θεῇσι, Il.3.158, 8.305), Lacon. **σιά** Ar.*Lys*.1263 (lyr.): fem. of θεός (q.v.) in Ep., Trag. (with imitations in Com., as Antiph.81, Eub.64), Att. in set phrases (v. infr.) and later Prose:—*goddess*, opp. γυνή, Il.14.315: with another Subst., θ. μήτηρ 1.280; θεαὶ νύμφαι 24.615; Παλλὰς θ. S.*Ant*.1184; θεοὶ θεαί τε A.*Th*.87 (lyr.); μὰ θεούς, μὰ θεάς Pl.*Smp*.219c; μὰ τοὺς θεοὺς καὶ τὰς θεάς D.19.67; τοῖς δώδεκα θεοῖς καὶ ταῖς σεμναῖς θεαῖς *IG*2.112.9, cf. Antiph.206.2, Anaxandr.2; τῷ θεῷ καὶ τῇ θεᾷ *IG*1.76.39: in dual, of Demeter and Persephone, μεγάλα θεά S.*OC*683 (in earlier Att. τὼ θεώ, v. θεός); αἱ θεαί *IG*2.661.28 (iii B.C.); αἱ σεμναὶ θ. the Erinyes, S.*OC*458, etc.; δειναί, ἀνώνυμοι θ., E.*El*.1270, *IT*944.

2. as the title of empresses; of Julia Domna, *SEG*24.953 (Moesia, A.D. 198).

II. name of third τόπος, Vett.Val.69.12, Paul.Al.*L*.3, cf. *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).144. [, but sts. monosyll., also Herod.4.11, in Trag., as E.*Andr*.978.]

θέᾱ, Ion. **θέη,** ἡ, (θεάομαι) *seeing, looking at*, θέης ἄξιος, = ἀξιοθέητος, Hdt.1.25, cf. X.*HG*6.2.34; θέαν λαβεῖν to take or get *a view*, S.*Ph*.536, 656; ἐς θέαν [τινὸς] ἔρχεσθαι, ἐπὶ θέαν τἀνδρὸς ἐλθεῖν, to go *to see*, E.*IA*427, Pl.*La*.179e; κατὰ θέαν ἀναβαίνειν τοῦ χωρίου Th.5.7, cf. 9, 6.31; ἠγριωμένος ἐπὶ τῇ θέᾳ τῇ αὐτοῦ angry at his *gazing* (at the fallen enemy) .., X.*Cyr*.1.4.24; βαδίζειν ἐπὶ κωμῳδῶν θέαν Id.*Oec*.3.7.

b. of the mind, *contemplation*, ἡ τοῦ ὄντος θ. Pl.*R*.582c, cf. Arist.*Ph*.209^{b}20, etc.

2. *aspect*, διαπρεπὴς τὴν θ. E.*IA*1588; αἰσχρὰν θ. παρέχειν X.*Eq*.7.2; ἀπὸ τῆς θ. εἰκάζειν Luc.*VH*1.11; ὑποδῦσα θέαν ἀνθρώπου having assumed the *appearance* of a human being, Palaeph.48.

II. *that which is seen, sight*, Ζηνὶ δυσκλεὴς θ. A.*Pr*.243; μάλ' ἄζηλος θ. S.*El*.1455; ὡς ἴδω πικρὰν θ. E.*Hipp*.809; ἀταρβὴς τῆς θ. without fear *of the sight*, S.*Tr*.23: pl., θέαι ἀμήχανοι τὸ κάλλος Pl.*R*.615a.

2. *spectacle, performance*, in a theatre or elsewhere, Thphr.*Char*.5.7, etc.; ἐν ταῖς θ. καὶ ἐν ταῖς πομπαῖς *CIG*3068*A*22 (Teos), cf. Plu.*Caes*.55, Brut.21, Hdn.1.15.1 (pl.); μεγάλαι θ., = *Ludi Magni*, Plu.*Cam*.5.

III. *place for seeing from, seat in the theatre* (cf. αἴγειρος), θέαν εἰς τὰ Διονύσια κατανεῖμαι τοῖς πρέσβεσι Aeschin.2.55, cf. D.18.28; θέαν καταλαμβάνειν to occupy one, Id.21.178; προκαταλαμβάνειν Luc.*Herm*.39; ἔχειν ἐν τῷ θεάτρῳ Plu.*Flam*.19, etc.

2. *auditorium*, *IG*2.1176.

IV. αἴδεσσαί με θέας ὕπερ revere me *by thy countenance*, dub. in *h.Cer*.64 codd. (prob. θεὰν σύ περ).

θεαγγελεύς, έως, ὁ, *one who proclaims a festival*, Hsch.:—fem. **θεάγγελις,** ιδος, name of an intoxicating herb, used by the Magi, Plin.*HN*24.164.

θεαγεόα, ἡ, the office of θεαγός, *POxy*.3974.18 (A.D. 165/6).

θεαγενής· ὅσιος, θεοσεβής, Hsch.

θεάγισσα, v. θεαγός.

θέαγον, = θεῖον (A) (at Salamis in Cyprus), Hsch.

θεᾱγός, ὁ, (θεός, ἄγω) "*god-bearer*", a priest concerned with the transporting of sacred images in Egypt, *PPetr*.3 p.239 (iii B.C.), *PRyl*.196.14 (ii A.D.), θ. Θοήριος *PTeb*.61(*b*).59 (ii B.C.; pl.), θ. Σούχου ib. 121.76 (pl.), 133 (i B.C.), θ. Θοηρείου ἐξαγορείων καὶ ἑτέρου Σιντάνω λεγομένου pap. in *JEA*20.21.9 (iii A.D.; pl.), cf. ib. 28:—fem. **θεάγισσα,** ἡ, *PSI*9.1039.45 (iii A.D.), al.

θεᾰγωγέω, *evoke gods*, Iamb.*Myst*.3.6:—hence **-ία,** ἡ, ib.2.10:—Adj. **-ός,** όν, λόγος *PMag.Par*.1.975, 985.

Θεᾰδέλφεια, τά, a Ptolemaic festival, *SEG*1218.9 (Xanthos, iii B.C.), *Inscr.Olymp*.188 (-εα, ii B.C.; cf. *Hesperia*4.90), *PSI*431.

θεάζω, *to be divine*, Democr.21.

θέαινᾰ, ἡ, Ep. for θεά **θεαίνη** Nonn.*D*.6.123, *goddess*, in Hom. mostly in phrase πάντες τε θεοὶ πᾶσαί τε θέαιναι Il.8.5, cf. Od.8.341, al., *h.Ap*.311; θεῶν τε καὶ θεαινῶν Antiph.81.3: in later Ep., Call.*Dian*.29.

θεαίτητος, ον, *obtained from God*, trans. of *Samuel*, J.*AJ*5.10.3: as pr. n. in Plato, etc.

θέᾱμα, Ion. **θέημα,** ατος, τό, (θεάομαι) *sight, spectacle*, Semon.7.67, A.*Pr*.306, E.*Supp*.783, Ar.*Av*.1716, etc.; εἴ τις ὀρχοῖτ᾽ εὖ, θέαμ᾽ ἦν Pl.Com.130; opp. μάθημα, Th.2.39; freq. of a sight which gives pleasure, θεάματα καὶ ἀκροάματα ἥδιστα παρέχεις X.*Smp*.2.2, cf. 7.5; ὀρχήσεις καὶ θεάματα Phld.*Mus*.p.26 K.; ἐμπλήσθητε τοῦ καλοῦ θ. Pl.*R*.440a; but also θ. δυσθέατον A.*Pr*.69, cf. S.*Aj*.992; ἑπτὰ θ. the seven *wonders of the world*, Str.14.2.5, Plu.2.983e: sg., of a marvellously engraved ring, Gal.*UP*17.1.

2. in act. sense, *gazing* at, αἰθέρος θεάμασιν Chaerem.14.4.

θεάμων [ᾱ], Ion. **θεήμων,** gen. ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *spectator*, *APl*.5.365.

θεανὴ νῆσος, f.l. for θεία νόσος (v. θεῖος A), S.*Fr*.650.

θεανῶσται·, οἱ ξυστῆρες (Thess.), Hsch.

θεάομαι, Ep. and Ion. **θηέομαι** (v. infr.), Dor. **θᾱέομαι, *θάομαι** (qq.v.), imper. θεῶ Ar.*Ach*.262; opt. θηοῖο (for Att. θεῷο) Il.24.418; part. θηεύμενος Hdt.7.146: Ion. impf. ἐθηεῖτο, ἐθηεῦντο, Id.1.10, 3.136; Ep. θηεῖτο Od.5.75, etc., θηεῦντο Il.7.444, al., ἐθηεύμεσθα Od.9.218, ἐθεῆτο Hp.*Nat.Puer*.13, θηέσκετο Poet.ap.Parth.21.2: fut. θεάσομαι [ᾱ], Ion. -ήσομαι: aor. ἐθεᾱσάμην, Ep. opt. θηήσαιο, θηήσαιτο, Od.17.315, 5.74, perh. Cypr. *e-ta-we-sa-to* ἐθαϝε̄σατο *ICS*319; 3 pl. ἐθηήσαντο Euph.51.15; Ion. inf. θεήσασθαι (v.l. θεάσ-) Hdt.1.8: Att. pf. τεθέαμαι X.*Cyr*.7.5.7: codd. of Hdt. vary betw. θεη- and θηη-: a rare Ion. contr. of θηη- to θη- is found in θησαίατ᾽ Od.18.191, θησάμενος *IG*1.826:—*gaze at, behold*, mostly with a sense of *wonder*, θηεῦντο μέγα ἔργον Il.7.444, cf. Od.2.13; λαοὶ δ᾽ αὖ θηεῦντό τε θάμβησάν τε Il.23.728, cf. Hdt.1.8,11, etc.; θ. τὰ καλά Democr.194; πάντες ὥσπερ ἄγαλμα ἐθεῶντο αὐτόν Pl.*Chrm*.154c; θ. ὄμμασι E.*Ion*232 (lyr.); ζητεῖ τὸ κακὸν τεθεᾶσθαι Ar.*Th*.797 codd.; ἐθεᾶτο .. τὴν θέσιν τῆς πόλεως .., ὡς ἔχοι *reconnoitred* it, Th.5.7; θ. κύκλῳ τὴν πόλιν X.*Cyr*.4.5.7: abs., θεᾷ*; do you see?* Men.*Epit*.564.

2. of the mind, *contemplate*, τὸ ἀληθές Pl.*Phd*.84b, al.

b. *see clearly*, ἵν᾽ ἴδητε καὶ θεάσσθε ὅτι .. D.4.3, cf. Pl.*Prt*.352a; with relat. clause, ὅση δεινότης ἦν ἐν τῷ Φιλίππῳ θεάσεσθε D.18.144.

3. *view as spectators*, esp. in the theatre, Isoc.4.44; οἱ θεώμενοι *the spectators*, Ar.*Ra*.2, cf. *Nu*.518, al. (but also, *onlookers*, *bystanders*, Antipho 3.3.7): metaph., θ. τὸν πόλεμον *to be spectators of* the war, Hdt.8.116.

4. θ. τὸ στράτευμα *to review* it, X.*Cyr*.5.5.1.

5. *see*, i.e. consult, βουλόμενος ἰατρὸν ὀφθαλμῶν θεάσασθαί τινα Luc.*Nigr*.2.

II. Act. **θεάω,** late, Baillet *Tombeaux des rois à Thèbes* 1080: elsewh. in imper. θέα Them.*Or*.3.44b, Jul.*Ep*.89b, Hsch. dub. in Men.*Epit*.564: aor. ἐθεάθην in pass. sense, Ps.-Callisth.2.42, Ev.Marc.16.11, Ap.Ty.*Ep*.49, Just.*Nov*.133.3.1: pres. θεῶνται Philostr.*Her*.2.9. (Orig. prob. θᾱϝέομαι and θᾱϝάομαι, cf. θαῦ-μα.)

θέαπνον, τό, unkn. product in a medicinal recipe, *PAmst*.inv.148 (*Mnemos*. series 4, 30.146); cf. θεάφιον.

θεάρεστος [ᾰ], ον, *pleasing to God*, Eustr.*in EN*35.34. Adv. -τως Sch.Iamb.*Protr*.13.

θεάριον [ᾱ], τό, Dor. for θεώριον (q.v.), *meeting-place of* θεωροί, Pi.*N*.3.70.

II. Θεάριος, ὁ, Doric epith. of Apollo as god of oracles, *IG*4.748.16 (Troezen, iv B.C.), Paus.2.31.6.

θεᾱρίς, ίδος, fem. Adj. *of* or *for the* θεωροί ὁδός *IGRom*.4.360.23 (Pergam., ii A.D.).

θεᾱροδόκος, -δοκία, Dor. for θεωρ- (q.v.).

θεᾱρός, ὁ, Dor. for θεωρός (q.v.): Θεαροί, οἱ, title of poem by Epich., Ath.9.408d.

θέᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *contemplation*, Porph.*Abst*.4.6.

II. *insight*, Gal.1.52.

θεαστικός, ή, όν, (θεάζω) = ἐνθουσιαστικός, βῆμα *Mim.Oxy*.413.91.

θεᾱτέον, *one must see*, Pl.*Phd*.663, *R*.390d.

θεᾱτής, Ion. **θεητής,** οῦ, ὁ, (θεάομαι) *one who sees* or *goes to see*, τῆς χώρης Hdt.3.139, cf. E.*Ion*301; in the theatre, *spectator*, Ar.*Nu*.575, al.; θ. σοφιστῶν Th.3.38; *one who contemplates*, τἀληθοῦς Arist.*EN*1098[a]31.

θεᾱτικός, ή, όν, *for seeing*, δύναμις θ. τινῶν Arr.*Epict*.1.6.3.

θεᾱτός, ή, όν, *to be seen* S.*Aj*.915; θ. σοφοῖς [Ἔρως] Pl.*Smp*.197d, cf. Isoc.2.49; μόνῳ νῷ Pl.*Phdr*.247c; cf. θαητός.

θεᾱτράλιος, α, ον, cf. Lat. *theatralis*, *of the theatre*, Just.*Nov*.63.1.

θεᾱτρεῖον, τό, = θέατρον, Suid.

θεᾱτρια, ἡ, fem. of θεατής, Com.ap.Poll.2.56, *SEG*25.306 (Attica, i B.C.).

θεᾱτρίδιον, τό, Dim. of θέατρον, Varro *RR*3.5.13.

θεᾱτρίζω, *perform in the theatre*, οἵ τε ἀγων[ιζ]όμενοι πάντες καὶ οἱ κατὰ καιρὸν θεατρίζοντες *Gerasa*192.18 (ii A.D.), Suid.

II. Pass., *to be made a show of, held up to shame*, Ep.Hebr.10.33.

θεᾱτρικός, Ion. **θεητρικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for the theatre, theatrical*, μουσική Arist.*Pol*.1342[a]18; ὄψις Plu.*Alex*.19: -κά, τά, *properties*, etc., *OGI*510.7 (Ephesus, ii A.D.): -κοί, οἱ, *actor*, *BCH*44.88 (Lagina). Adv. -κῶς, εἰπεῖν Plu.2.1076c.

2. *pretentious*, Hp.*Medic*.4; θ. μέν .. ἀνίατρον δέ Antyll.ap.Orib.10.23.24; τὸ θ. Plu.2.7a, 15e. Adv. -κῶς, πολεμεῖν, στρατηγεῖν, Id.Luc.11, Lys.21.

b. of style, *showy*, D.H.*Isoc*.12.15.

3. πόδες θ. dub.sens. in *IG*11(2).203*B*13 (Delos iii B.C.), cf. *Inscr.Délos*291*b*30.

θεᾱτρισμός, ὁ, *theatrical exhibition*, Vett.Val.18.1 (pl.), cf. Thom.Mag.p.283 R.

θεᾱτριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *stage-player*, Hsch., Suid. s.v. ἠθολόγος.

θεᾱτροειδής, ές, *like a theatre*, πέτρα Str.4.1.4, cf. D.S.19.45. Adv. -δῶς Str.16.2.41; *like the spectators in a theatre*, Critoap.Gal.12.458.

θεᾱτροκόπος, ον, *courting applause*, Ptol.*Tetr*.165: **-κοπία.** ἡ, *courting of applause*, in pl., Artem.2.70.

θεᾱτροκορασία (sic), = ὀχλοκορασία (sic), *EM*444.16 (better **-κρασία** in both words, Suid.; cf. sq.).

θεᾱτροκρᾰτία, ἡ, *rule exercised by the spectators in a theatre*, Pl.*Lg*.701a.

θεᾱτροκῠνηγέσιον, τό, in pl., *beast-hunts in the amphi-theatre*, *Ausonia*6.9* (Gortyn), Just.*Nov*.105.1:—also **-κῠνήγιον,** τό, ibid.

θεᾱτρομᾰνέω, *to be mad after stage-plays*, Man.4.277, Ph.2.167.

θεᾱτρομορφος, ον, = θεατροειδής, *theatre-shaped*, Lyc.600.

θέᾱτρον, Ion. **θέητρον,** τό, (θεάομαι) *place for seeing*, esp. *for dramatic representation, theatre*, Hdt.6.67, *IG*2.1176, al.; as *a place of assembly*, Th.8.93, Lys.13.32, *SIG*976.4 (Samos, ii B.C.), Posidon.36 J., Act.Ap.19.29, etc.; θ. κυνηγετικόν, of the Roman *amphitheatre*, D.C.43.22; εἰς τὸ θ. εἰσφέρειν to bring upon *the stage*, Isoc.12.122; τὸ καλὸν τοῦ θ. a good place in the *theatre*, Ael.*VH*2.13, cf. Alciphr.3.20.

2. collective for οἱ θεαταί, *the spectators, 'the house'*, Hdt.6.21, Ar.*Eq*.233, al., Pl.*Smp*.194b, *Com.Adesp*.3 D.: metaph., ἐκάθηντο θέατρον αὐτῷ Lib.*Ep*.722.4.

3. = θέαμα, *spectacle*, θ. ἐγενήθημεν τῷ κόσμῳ 1Ep.Cor.4.9.

4. metaph., of *life*, τουτὶ τὸ θ. ὑπεκρίθημεν Porph.*Marc*.2.

θεᾱτροποιός, όν, *making a theatre*, Anaxandr.34.9 (s.v.l.).

θεᾱτροπώλης, ου, ὁ, *one who sells seats in a theatre*, Ar.*Fr*.562.

θεᾱτροτορύνη [ῡ], ἡ, = τορύνη θεάτρου, *one who rouses the theatre-audience*, epith. of Melissa, Ath.4.157a.

θεατρώδης, ες, *theatrical*, in a bad sense, of persons, Vett.Val.14.27.

θεατρώνης, ου, ὁ, *lessee of a theatre*, Thphr.*Char*.30.6.

θεάφιον, τό, = θεῖον (A), *sulphur*, Hsch.: Charis.p.32 K.; cf. θειάφιον.

θέαφος, ὁ, Eust.1935.22.

θεάω, v. θεάομαι.

Θεδαίσιος, v. Θεοδαίσια II.

θεειδής, ές, (θεός) = θεοειδής, [ἄνθρωπος] πάντων θηρίων θεειδέστατον Antipho Soph.48 (prob. l.).

θέεινος, η, ον, *sulphur-coloured*, *PTeb*.405.13 (iii A.D.); written **θόειν-** *PMich*.inv.3163.7 (*TAPhA*92.258; iii A.D.).

θέειον, θεειόω, Ep. for θεῖον (A), θειόω (q.v.):—also **θέειος,** for θεῖς (A): **θεείω·** θαυμάζω, Suid.

θέη, ἡ, Ion. for θέα.

θεηγενής, ές, poet. for θεογενής, Orph.*A*.1347, Q.S.6.9.

θεηγορέω, *discourse of God*, Olymp.Alch.p.84 B.

θεηγόρος, ὁ, *one who discourses of God*, Id.p.83 B.; but, *inspired by God*, Hld.2.4; μῦθος *spoken by a goddess*, Orph.*A*.541; παντὸς ἔργου καὶ θεηγόρου λόγου *Trag.Adesp*.118b K.-S. (perh. Chr.).

θεηδόχος, ον, *recipient of deity*, οὖδας ἀρούρης Nonn.*D*.13.96.

θεήϊος, η, ον, Ion. for θέειος, θεῖος (A), *divine*, Bion*Fr*.15.9.

θεηκολέω, *to be a* θεηκόλος, *IG*21364 (i A.D.), prob. in *Inscr.Olymp*.468 (iii A.D.); παῖδας ἀοιδοπόλους Ζηνὶ -έοντας *BCH*50.529 (ii A.D.).

θεηκολεών, ῶνος, ὁ, *dwelling of a* θεηκόλος, Paus.5.15.8.

θεηκολος, ον, = θεοκόλος, *priest*, ib.10, *IG*3.305,487, *Inscr.Olymp*.123; *choirboy*, Luc.*Alex*.41 (pl.).

θεηκόρος, ὁ, = -κόλος, Ap.Ty.*Ep*.26tit.

θεηλᾰσία, ἡ, *visitation of God*, Sch.S.*Tr*.1235 (ἠλασία cod.). **-ᾰτέομαι,** *to be visited by God*, Hld.8.10.

II. *complain of God's visitations*, Id.6.8.

θεηλᾰτος, ον, (ἐλαύνω) *driven by a god*, θεηλάτου βοὸς δίκην A.*Ag*.1297; θ. δαίμονες Plu.2.830f.

II. *sent* or *caused by a god*, of things evil in themselves or in their consequences, φθορή Hdt.7.18; ἔργον, πρᾶγμα, μάντευμα, S.*Ant*.278, *OT*255, 992; νόσους δ' ἀνάγκη τὰς θ. φέρειν Id.*Fr*.680; ἔκ τινος θεηλάτου from some *destiny*, E.*Ion*1392.

III. *built for the gods*, ἕδραι ib.1306.

θέημα, ατος, τό, Ion. for θέαμα, Semon.7.67.

θεημάχος [ᾰ], ον, poet. for θεομ-, *AP*9.769 (Agath.); φῦλα Γιγάντων Procl.*H*.7.8.

θεημοσύνη, ἡ, *contemplation*: *a problem*, *AP*11.352.10 (Agath.).

θεήμων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, Ion. for θεάμων, *APl*.5.365.

θεηπολέω, poet. for θεοπ-, Phot., Suid.

θεητής, θέητρον, Ion. for θεᾱτής, θέᾱτρον.

θέθμιον, τό, = θέσμιον, v. θέσμιος II:—also **θεθμός,** ὁ, Dor., = θεσμός (q.v.): and **θεθτμός,** *Schwyzer*411 (Elis).

θεία, ἡ, *one's father's* or *mother's sister, aunt*, *POxy*.274.5 (i A.D.), Ammon.*Diff*.p.130 V., etc. (Late formation fr. θεῖος (B), replacing τηθίς.)

θειάζε, (θεῖος A) *to be inspired, frenzied*, ὁπόσοι αὐτοὺς θειάσαντες ἐπήλπισαν as many as made them hope *by divinations*, Th.8.1; θ. καὶ θεοφορεῖται *is divinely inspired*, Ph.1.479; ὁπόσοι τελεταῖς ἐθείαζον *obtained inspiration* through ritual, Philostr.*Her*.5.3.

2. *prophesy*, ὅτι στρατοπεδεύσοιτο D.C.*Fr*.57.48:—Pass., [λόγος] ἐπὶ τῇ τελευτῇ τοῦ Ἀλεξάνδρου ἐθειάσθη Arr.*An*.7.18.6; λόγιον ὑπὸ τῦ ὁμίλου θειασθέν D.C.62.18.

II. *worship as divine*, Id.59.27; Πυθαγόραν καὶ Πλάτωνα Dam.*Isid*.36:—Pass., Max.Tyr.8.9.

θειασμός, ὁ, *divine possession* or *frenzy*, θειασμοῖς κάτοχοι γυναῖκες D.H.7.68; θειασμοῦ (ἐπιρρήματα) D.T.642.17.

2. *inspired utterance*, ἄγαν θειασμῷ προσκείμενος Th.7.50.

θειαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *worshipper*, Tz.*H*.8.347.

θειαστικός, ή, όν, *like one inspired*. Adv. -κῶς Poll.1.16.

θειάφιον, see also θεάφιον.

Θείβᾱθεν, Adv., Boeot. for Θήβηθεν, *from Thebes*, Ar.*Ach*.862:—**Θείβᾱθι,** *at Thebes*, ib.868 codd. (**Θείβᾱθε** *from Thebes*, Elmsl.).

θείκᾱ, ἁ, v. θήκη.

θείκελος, dub.l. in Ar.*Lys*.1252 codd. (σιοείκελοι Mein., συείκελοι Wilam.).

θεϊκός, ή, όν, late form for θεῖος (A), θρησκεία *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.116; σοφία *MAMA*1.228 (Laodicea Combusta).

θειλοπεδεύω, *dry in the sun*, σταφυλήν Dsc.5.6 (Pass.).

θειλοπεδον, τό, *area exposed to the sun* used for drying grapes, *IMylasa*843.6, Od.7.123, *AP*6.169, 9.586 (Comet.), Sch.E.*Or*.1492; θειλοπέδου τρόπον, Dsc.1.32; v. εἰλόπεδον.

Θειλούθιος, ὁ, (sc. μήν), month in Boeotia, *IG*7.2861, al.: written **Θηλούθιος** ib.3326, al.

θεῖμεν, for θείημεν, 1 pl. aor. 2 opt. Act. of τίθημι.

θειμωνιαί· οἱ σωροὶ τῶν δραγμάτων, Hsch. (Boeot. for θημ-).

θεῖναι, aor. 2 inf. Act. of τίθημι.

θεινίον, v. θινίον.

θεϊνός, ή, όν, = θῖνος (q.v.), *GDI*4940.26 (Crete).

θείνω, Ep. inf., θεινέμεναι Od.22.443: impf. ἔθεινον A.*Pers*.418, etc.: fut. θενῶ Ar.*Ach*.564: aor. 1 part. θείνας Il.20.481 (ἔθεινε in 21.491 may be impf.); other moods from an aor. 2 ἔθενον (which does not occur in ind.); imper. θένε E.*Rh*.676, Ar.*Av*.54; subj. θένω E.*Rh*.687 (troch.), Ar.*Lys*.821 (lyr.), cj. in Theoc.22.66; inf. θενεῖν E.*Heracl*.271; part. θενών Id.*Cyc*.7, Ar.*Eq*.640, *V*.1384, *Av*.1613, *Ra*.855 (these forms were freq. incorrectly written θένειν, θένων, as if from a pres. *θένω):—Pass., only in pres. and impf.:—poet. word, *strike*, τινα Od.18.63; ξίφεσι 22.443; φασγάνῳ αὐχένα θείνας Il.20.481; μάστιγι .. θείνων 17.430; [τόξοισι] ἔθεινε παρ' οὔατα 21.491:—Pass., 1.588; θεινόμεναι βουπλῆγι 6.135; ἄορι 10.484; θεινομένου .. πρὸς οὔδεϊ *dashed* to earth, Od.9.459; later σκάπτῳ θενών τινα Pi.*O*.7.28; ῥαιστῆρι A.*Pr*.56, cf. 76; τινὰ δι' ἀσπίδος E.*Heracl*.738; ἰτέαν εἰς μέσην Id.*Cyc*.7; τῷ σκέλει θένε τὴν πέτραν Ar.*Av*.54; τῷ πρωκτῷ θενὼν τὴν κιγκλίδ' Id.*Eq*.640; ποσσὶ θ. σκέλος, of a wrestler, Theoc.22.66: abs., θείνετεν.l. in E.*Or*.1303 (lyr.); θεῖν', ἀντέρειδε Id.*Supp*.702; θένε, θένε Id.*Rh*.676 (lyr.):—Pass., A.*Pers*.303, *Ch*.388 (lyr.).

2. metaph., θείνει δ' ὀνείδει μάντιν Id.*Th*.382.

3. intr., of corpses, θ. ἐπ' ἀκτᾶς Id.*Pers*.966.

II. to the same Verb, but only with the meaning *slay*, belong the foll. forms formerly referred to a pres. *φένω, viz.: aor. 2 ἔπεφνον Il.21.55, Pi.*P*.10.46, B.17.19, S.*OT*1497; Ep. and Lyr. πέφνον Il.13.363, B.8.13; subj. πέφνῃς, ῃ, Od.22.346, Il.20.172; inf. πεφνέμεν 6.180; part. πεφνών 16.827 (parox. acc. to Aristarch., as if from a pres. πέφνω, which is found in late Ep., Opp.*H*.2.133): from the short form φᾰ (for φn̥) come pf. Pass.3 sg. πέφαται Il.15.140, al.; 3 pl. πέφανται 5.531; inf. πεφάσθαι 13.447: fut. Pass. πεφήσεαι ib.829, Od.22.217; ἢ πέφατ' ἢ .. πεφήσεται Il.15.140; later, part. πεφασμένος Lyc.269, 1374, Opp.*H*.5.122: Gramm. also give aor. 1 φάσαι Hsch. s.v. φάσγανον, Phot. s.v. προσφατος, Sch.Pi.*N*.1.69: aor. 2 part. παφών Hsch.: aor. 2 Med. ἀπ-έφατο, = ἀπέθανεν, Id. Hence also φᾰτός *slain*, Id., found in compds. Ἀρεί-φατος, μυλή-φατος, ὀδυνή-φατος, πυρί-φατος. (I.-E. *g̯uhen-* cf. Skt. *hánti*, pl. *ghnánti*, Hittite *kuenzi*, pl. *kunanzi* 'strike', 'kill'; *g̯uhon-* in Gr. φόνος; *g̯uhn-* in Skt. *ghn-ánti*, Gr. ἔ-πε-φν-ον (redupl.); *g̯uhn̥-* in Skt. *-hata-*, Gr. -φατο-, πέφαται, etc.)

θειογενής, ές, = θεο-, *Gloss*.

θειογρᾰφικός, ή, όν, *theological*, ἱστορίαι Rh.3.541.22.

θειοδάμη [ᾰ], ἡ, (δαμάω) *she who tames the gods*, Suid.:—Adj. **-δᾰμος,** ἀνάγκαι Orac.ap.Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*5.8.

θειοδμητος, ον, = θεό-, *AP*9.157 (v.l. θεοδηλήτου).

θειοδομος, ον, *built by gods*, τεῖχος ib.7.138 (Acerat.), cf. 9.104 (Alph.).

θειόθεν, Adv. (cf. θεῖος (A) I. 4) *from the Emperor*, Just.*Nov*.82.9.

θειολόγος, ὁ, poet. for θεολόγος, *IG*3.770 (i A.D.).

θείομεν, Ep. for θέωμεν, θῶμεν, 1 pl. aor. 2 subj. Act. of τίθημι.

θεῖον (A), Ep. **θέειον** (in Od.22.493 **θήϊον**), τό, *brimstone*, used to fumigate and purify, δέπας .. ἐκάθηρε θεείῳ Il.16.228; οἶσε θέειον .., κακῶν ἄκος Od.22.481; δεινὴ δὲ θεείου γίγνεται ὀδμή, from a thunderbold, Il.14.415; ἐν δὲ θεείου πλῆτο, of a ship struck by lightning, Od.12.417; ἐμβαλόντες πῦρ χὺν θ. Th.2.77, cf.4.100; Κύριος ἔβρεξεν ἐπὶ Σόδομα καὶ Γόμορρα θ. καὶ πῦρ LXXGe.19.24; as a natural product, Hp.*Aër*.7, Ph.2.21, 143, Ti.Locr.99c; θ. ἄπυρον Gal.12.903; opp. πεπυρωμένον, Dsc.5.107; cf. θεάφιον, θέαφος. (Perh. cogn. with θύω, θυμιάω, Lat. *suffitre*.)

II. = ἐλελίσφακον, Dsc.5.107, Poet.*de herb*.93.

θεῖον (B), τό, *the Divinity*, v. θεῖος (A) II.

θειοπᾰγής, ές, *god-made*, ἱστός Orac.ap.Phleg.*Mir*.10; cf. θειοφανής.

θειοπόλος, ὁ, *ministrant*, Maiist.43.

θειοπρόπος, ὁ, poet. for θεοπρόπος, *IG*12(5).893.6 (Tenos, ii/iii A.D.); ἔγγονε θειοπρόπών, = θεοπροπίδης, Orac.ap.Porph.*Abst*.2.9.

θεῖος (A), α, ον: late Ep. **θέειος** Procl.*H*.2.16; **θεήϊος** Bion*fr*.15.9, Cret. θιήιος *SEG*27.631.4, 6; Aeol. **θήϊος** Alc.45.8 L.-P., *Epigr.Gr*.989.4 (Balbilla) Dor. θῆος (q.v.); Lacon. **σεῖος** (v. infr. I. 3): Comp. and Sup. θειότερος, -ότατος, freq. in Pl., *Phdr*.279a, *Mx*.244d, al.: (θεός):

1. *of* or *from the gods, divine*, γένος Il.6.180; ὀμφή 2.41; Ὄνειρος ib.22; ἐπιπνοίαις A.*Supp*.577, cf. Pl.*R*.499c; μάστιξ A.*Pr*.682; μανία S.*Aj*.611 (lyr.); νόσος ib. 185 (lyr.) (but θ. νόσος, of a dust-storm, Id.*Ant*.421): κίνδυνοι And.1.139; θ. τινὶ μοίρᾳ by *divine* intervention, X.*HG*7.5.10; θ. τύχῃ γεγονώς Hdt.1.126; θ. τύχῃ χρεώ-μενος Id.3.139; θ. κἀπόνῳ τύχῃ, of an easy death, S.*OC*1585; ἐκ θ. τύχης Id.Ph.1326; ἔμαθε ὡς θ. εἴη τὸ πρῆγμα Hdt.6.69; ὁ θ. νόμος Th.3.82; φύσις θ. *SIG*1125.8 (Eleusis), cf. 2Ep.Pet.1.4; *appointed of God*, βασιλῆες Od.4.691; σκῆπτρον *given by God*, S.*Ph*.139 (lyr.); v. infr. 2.

2. *belonging* or *sacred to a god, holy*, ἀγών, χορός Il.7.298, Od.8.264; *under divine protection*, πύργος, δόμος, Il.21.526, Od.4.43; of heralds and bards, Il.4.192, Od.4.17, al.; so perh., of kings, ib.691.

3. *more than human*, of heroes, Ὀδυσσεύς Il.2.335, al., Cratin.144.4 (lyr.); θ. ἀνήρ Pi.*P*.6.38, A.*Ag*.1548 (lyr.), Pl.*R*.331e, Men.99d (esp. at Sparta (Lacon. σεῖος), Arist.*EN*1145^{a}29; ὦ θεῖε (in the mouth of a Spartan) Pl.*Lg*.626c); μετὰ σοῦ τῆς θείας κεφαλῆς Id.*Phdr*.234d, cf. Them.*Or*.9.128a, Lib.*Or*.19.66.

b. of things, *excellent*, θεῖον ποτόν Od.2.341, 9.205; ἁλὸς θείοιο Il.9.214; θ. πρήγματα *marvellous* things, Hdt.2.66; ἐν τοῖσι θειότατον Id.7.137.

4. = Lat. *divinus* (or *sacer*), *Imperial*, διατάξεις prob. in *BGU*473.5 (200 A.D.), etc.; θησαυροί *PLips*.62 ii 14 (iv A.D.); θ. ὅρκος oath *by the Emperor*, *POxy*.83.6 (iv A.D.), etc.; θειότατος, of living Emperors, *Inscr.Prien*.105.22 (9 B.C.), etc.

b. = Lat. *divus*, of deified Emperors, θ. Σεβαστός Edict.Claud.ap.J.*AJ*19.5.3, cf. *Inscr.Perg*.283 (iii A.D.), Lyd.*Mag*.2.3.

II. as Subst., θεῖον, τό, *the Divinity*, Hdt.1.32, 3.108, al., A.*Ch*.958 (lyr.); τοῦ θ. χάριν Th.5.70; ἡμαρτηκότα εἰς τὸ θ. Pl.*Phdr*.242c; in Lydian dedications, Keil-Premerstein *Dritter Bericht* no.30 (ii A.D.), cf. *TAM*5(1).186, *IStraton*.519.

2. in an abstract sense, *divinity*, κεκοινώνηκε .. τοῦ θ. ib.246d; ἢ μόνον μετέχει τοῦ θ. .., ἢ μάλιστα [ἄνθρωπος] Arist.*PA*656[a]8, etc.; κατὰ θεῖον or κατά τι θ., Aen.Gaz.*Thphr*.p.37 B., p.4 B.

3. θεῖα, τά, *the acts of the gods, course of providence*, S.*Ph*.452, etc.; τὰ θ. θνητοὺς ὄντας εὐπετῶς φέρειν S.*Fr*.585; τὰ θ. μὴ φαύλως φέρειν Ar.*Av*.961.

b. *matters of religion*, ἔρρει τὰ θ. *religion* is no more, S.*OT*910 (lyr.), cf. *OC*1537, X.*Cyr*.8.8.2, etc.

c. *inquiries concerning the divine*, Pl.*Sph*.232c; τὰ φανερὰ τῶν θείων, i.e. the heavenly bodies, Arist.*Metaph*.1026[a]18, cf. *GA*731[b]24, *Ph*.196[a]33 (Sup.), *EN*1141[b]1.

III. Adv. θείως *by divine providence*, θ. πως X.*Cyr*.4.2.1, etc.; θειοτέρως *by special providence*, Hdt.1.122; μᾶλλόν τι καὶ -ότερον ib.174.

2. *divinely, excellently*, εὖ γε καὶ θ. Pl.*Tht*.154d; θείως εἰρῆσθαι Arist.*Metaph*.1074[b]9, Myc. *te-i-ja* (fem.).

θεῖος (B), ὁ, **θῖος** *IG*12(1).72b (Rhodes, i B.C.), perh. δεῖος *SEG*31.1004 (Lydia, A.D. 101/102); *one's father's* or *mother's brother, uncle*, E.*IT*930, Ar.*Nu*.124, And.1.18, 117, Pl.*Chrm*.154b, Men.5. D., etc.; ὁ πρὸς μητρὸς θ. Is.5.10; πρὸς πατρός Ph.2.172. (Cf. τήθη.)

θειότης, ητος, ἡ, *divine nature, divinity*, LXXWi.18.9, Ep.Rom.1.20, *SIG*867.31 (Ephesus, ii A.D.), Plu.2.665a, etc.

2. f.l. for ὁσιότης, Isoc.11.26, Plu.2.857a, and so prob. in Id.*Sull*.6.

II. as title of Roman Emperors, Orib.1.1.1, *SIG*900.23 (Panamara, iv A.D.), etc.

2. attribute of Roman emperors personified as deity, *SEG*30.1253 (Aphrodisias, i A.D.), see also θεότης.

θειοφᾰνής, ές, *manifested by the gods*, Alex.162.14 (anap., v.l. -παγές).

θειόχροος, ον, contr. **-χρους,** ουν, *brimstone-coloured*, Dsc.5.101.

θειόω, Ep. **θεειόω,** (θεῖον A) *fumigate with brimstone*, ὄφρα θεειώσω μέγαρον Od.22.482; θειώσας τὰς ἀλλοτρίας ἐπινοίας, metaph., from the clothes-cleaner, who used sulphur, Lysipp.4:—Med., δῶμα θεειοῦται he *fumigates his* house, Od.23.50.

2. *purify, hallow*, θείου .. θεσμὸν αἰθέρος μυχῶν dub. in E.*Hel*.866.

3. *smear with sulphur*, Gal.1.658 (Pass.); ἔριον τεθειωμένον *sulphurated*, Orib.*Fr*.25, Paul.Aeg.3.33.

II. in Alchemy, *sulphurate*, Ps.-Democr.ap.Zos.Alch.p153 B.

III. (θεῖος A) *hallow, consecrate*, Pl.*Lg*.771b, Ph.1.374.

θείς (A), θεῖσα, θέν, gen. θέντος, aor. part. of τίθημι (q.v.).

θείς (B), θέν, gen. θενός, = δείς, ἡ δὲ γῆ ἦν θὲν καὶ οὐθέν Thd.Ge.1.2.

θείω, Ep. for θέω, *run*.

II. Ep. for θῶ, 1 sg. subj. aor. 2 of τίθημι.

θειώδης (A), ες, (θεῖον A) *sulphureous*, of waters, etc., Anon.Lond.24.45, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.2.3, Archig.ap.Aët.3.167, Phlp.*in Mete*.7.5; ὀδμή Str.1.3.18.

2. of colour, *yellow*, θέρακες Apoc.9.17.

θειώδης (B), ες, (θεῖος A) *supernatural, marvellous*, ἔτι δὲ τούτου θειωδέστερον συνεμαρτύρουν Eun.*VS*459. Adv. -δως *by Imperial decree*, *PMasp*.317.27 (vi A.D.).

θείωσις, εως, ἡ, *consecration*, by initiation, Plu.2.351f; see also θέωσις.

θέκλεον· θαυμαστόν, Hsch. (fort. θέσκελον).

θελγεσίμῡθος [ῐ], ον, *soft-speaking*, *AP*9.525.9.

θέλγητρον, τό, (θέλγω) *charm, spell*, in pl., Hld.7.9: more usu. metaph., ὦ φίλον ὕπνου θ. E.*Or*.211; πόθων θέλγητρα Ath.5.220f; of music, Luc.*Im*.14; of a city, Id.*Scyth*.5; cf. θέλκτρον.

Θελγῖνες, = Τελχῖνες (q.v.), *wizards*, Hsch., Eust.1391.12.

θέλγμα, ατος, τό, = θέλγητρον, Sch.Pi.*P*.1.21; glossed by θαῦμα, Hsch.

θέλγω, Ion. impf. θέλγεσκεν Od.3.264: fut. θέλξω 16.298, A.*Pr*.865, Dor. -ξῶ Theoc.*Ep*.5.3: aor. ἔθελξα Il. (v. infr.):—Med., Alc.*Supp*.11.7:—Pass., fut. θελχθήσομαι Luc.*Salt*.85: aor. ἐθέλχθην Od.10.326, Ep. 3 pl. -χθεν 18.212:—poet. Verb (used by Pl.*Smp*.197e, and in late Prose, as Phld.*Mus*.p.72 K., Jul.*Or*.4.150c, etc.), *enchant, bewitch*, [Ἑρμῆς] ἀνδρῶν ὄμματα θέλγει Od.5.47, al.; τὸν .. Ποσειδάων ἐδάμασσε θέλξας ὄσσε φαεινά Il.13.435; [Κίρκη] οὐδ' ὥς θέλξαι σε δυνήσεται Od.10.291, cf. 326 (Pass.); [Σειρῆνες] πάντας ἀνθρώπους θέλ-γουσιν, ὅτις σφέας εἰσαφίκηται 12.40; [θύελλα] θέλγε νόον *spell-bound* their sense, Il.12.255.

2. *cheat, cozen*, Od.16.195, 298, S.*Tr*.710: c. dat. modi, μήτε τί μοι ψεύδεσσι χαρίζεο μήτε τι θέλγε Od.14.387; μαλακοῖσι καὶ αἱμυλίοισι λόγοισι 1.57; ψεύδεσσι, δόλῳ, Il.21.276, 604; ἔπεσσιν Od.3.264.

3. metaph., *charm, beguile*, 17.521; οἱ ἐλπὶς ἔθελγε νόον *h.Cer*.37, cf. Pi.*P*.1.12, D.Chr.45.5; καί μ' οὔτι μελιγλώσσοις πειθοῦς ἐπαοιδαῖσιν θέλξει A.*Pr*.174: σὺ δὲ θέλγοις ἂν ἄθελκτον Id.*Supp*.1055; θέλγει ἔρως E.*Hipp*.1274 (lyr.); ᾠδῆς .., ἣν ᾄδει θέλγων .. νόημα Pl.*Smp*.197e:—Pass., μήθ' ὕπνῳ θελχθῇς E.*IA*142 (lyr.); τὰ δ' οὔτι θέλγεται A.*Ch*.420 (lyr.); ἔρῳ δ' ἄρα θυμὸν ἔθελχθεν Od.18.212; Μούσαισιν .. τὴν φρένα θελγομένη (which may be Med.) *IG*14.1960.

4. c. inf., ἵμερος θέλξει τὸ μὴ κτεῖναι *will persuade* her not to kill, A.*Pr*.865; ἔρως δέ νιν .. θέλξειεν αἰχμάσαι τάδε S.*Tr*.355; ἕπεσθαι θ. Ael.*NA*10.14.

5. *produce by spells*, ἀοιδαὶ θέλξαν νιν (sc. εὐφροσύναν) Pi.*N*.4.3; [Γαλήνη] θ. ἀνηνεμίην *AP*9.544 (Adaeus). (Perh. cf. Lith. *žvelgiù* 'look', 'glance'.)

θελεμός, όν, app. *quiet, placid*, ποταμοὺς δ' οἳ διὰ χώρας θελεμὸν πῶμα χέουσιν A.*Supp*.1027, θελεμωτέρῳ πνεύματι id.Th.707 (cj.); θελεμόν· ἥσυχον Hsch.; glossed by θελημός Hdn.Gr.1.171; adv. -μῶς· ἡσύχως Hsch.

θέλεος, ον, *willing*, θ. ἀθέλεος, Lat. *nolens volens*, A.*Supp*.862 (lyr.).

θέλημα, ατος, τό, (θέλω) *will*, Antipho Soph.58 (pl.), Aen.Tact.18.19, LXXEs.1.8, al., Ev.Matt.7.21, *POxy*.924.8 (iv A.D.).

II. ἔστιν μοι θ. ἔν τινι *pleasure* in .., LXXEc.12.1, cf. 5.3:—also **-ήμη,** ἡ, Theognost.*Can*.112.

θεληματικός, ή, όν, *optional, voluntary, superfluous*. Adv. -κῶς Eust.920.19.

θελημάτιον, τό, Dim. of θέλημα, ἔσχατον θ. lat *will and testament*, *PLond*.1.77.12 (vi A.D.).

θέλημός, όν, *willing*, Emp.35.6.

2. *kindly*, ἄλσος B.16.85; glossed by ἥσυχος, Phot.

θέλημοσύνη, ἡ, = θέλησις, *PMag.Par*.1.2921 (pl.).

θέλήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *voluntary*, εἰρεσίη A.R.2.557; of persons, *willing*, A.R.4.1657.

θέλησις, εως, ἡ, *a willing, will*, *Stoic*.3.41, LXXTo.12.18, al., Phld.*Rh*.2.297 S., Ep.Hebr.2.4; condemned by Poll.5.165: in Dor.pl. θελήσιες, *wishes*, Meliss.*Ep*.

II. *goodwill, favour*, LXXPr.8.35.

θέλησμός, ὁ, *volition*, Hdn.*fr*.p.24 H.

θέλητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who wills*, ἐλέους ib.Mi.7.18, cf. Hsch.

II. *wizard* (by confusion of Hebr. *'ōbh* 'necromancer' with *'ōbheh* 'wishing'), LXX4Ki.21.6; = ἐγγαστρίμνθος, Cyr.

θέλητός, ή, όν, *wished for, desired*, LXX1Ki.15.22, Ma.3.12.

θέλκαρ· θέλγμα Hsch.

θέλκτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *soother, charmer*, θελκτὴρ ὀδυνάων, of Asclepius, *h.Hom*.16.4; cf. θέλκτωρ.

θέλκτήριον, τό, *charm, spell*, of the girdle of Aphrodite, ἔνθα τέ οἱ θ. πάντα τέτυκτο Il.14.215; of heroic lays, βροτῶν θελκτήρια Od.1.337; θεῶν θ.8.509; πόνων θελκτήρια *means of lightening* toil, A.*Ch*.670 (s.v.l.); γλώσσης ἐμῆς μείλιγμα καὶ θ. Id.*Eu*.886; νεκροῖς θελκτήρια, of offerings to the Mans, E.*IT*166 (lyr.); ψυχῆς θ. Men.559.

θέλκτήριος, ον, *enchanting, soothing*, μῦθοι, λόγοι, A.*Eu*.81, E.*Hipp*.478; ὄμματος θ. τόξευμα the eye's *magic* shaft, A.*Supp*.1004: c. gen., φίλτρα θ. ἔρωτος E.*Hipp*.509; μύθου μῦθος θ. speech *that heals* speech, A.*Supp*.447: in late Prose, θ. ἀγωνίσματα, of poems, Agath.*Praef*.

θέλκτικός, ή, όν, = foreg., δύναμις Sch.E.*Or*.211.

θέλκτρον, τό, = θελκτήριον, S.*Tr*.585, prob. in A.R.1.515 (nisi leg. **θελκτύν**).

θέλκτώ· κολακευτική Phot., Suid.

θέλκτωρ, = θελκτήρ, A.*Supp*.1040 (lyr., θεάκτ- cod. M), cf. Suid. (θελκτώ codd.).

θέλξῐεπής, ές, *speaking winning words*, γᾶρυς B.14.48.

θέλξῐμβροτος, ον, *charming men*, Κύπρις Id.5.175; ᾠδή Orph.*L*.320.

θέλξῐμελής, ές, *charming with music*, [φόρμιγξ] *IG*2.5200 (iii A.D.).

Θελξίνη, ἡ, epith. of Hera, *SEG*26.1211 (Velia, iv B.C.).

θέλξῐνοος, ον, contr. **-νους,** ουν, *charming the heart*, φίλτρα *AP*6.88 (Antiphan.); ἔαρ ib.10.15 (Paul. Sil.); Ἔρωτες Musae.147.

θέλξῐπικρος, ον, *sweetly painful*, κνησμοναί *App.Anth*.3.158.

θέλξις, εως, ἡ, *an enchanting*, Ael.*NA*8.24, Plu.2.662a, prob. in D.H.*Th*.33.

θελξίφρων, ον, gen. ονος, = θελξίνοος, Ἔρωτες E.*Ba*.404 (lyr.); παλμός *AP*9.505.17; of Apollo, ib.525.9.

θελοντής, οῦ, ὁ, = ἐθελοντής (q.v.), Hierocl.p.56 A., v.l. in Hdt.6.92 (in S.*Aj*.24 prob. reading κἀγὼ 'θελοντής).

θέλυμνος, η, ον, *close-packed, dense*, θ. τε καὶ στερεωπά Emp.21.6 (codd. θέλημνα, θέλημα; cf. προθέλυμνος, τετραθέλυμνος).

Θελχίνια, v. Τελχίνιος.

θέλω, v. ἐθέλω.

θέμα, ατος, τό, (τίθημι) *that which is placed* or *laid down*:

1. *money deposited, deposit*, Ceb.31, *PCair.Zen*.22.11 (iii B.C.), *SIG*742.58 (Ephesus, i B.C.), Plu.2.116a, b; *bank account, deposit* *PCharite*38.4 (iv A.D.); also, of grain, *PRyl*.199.12 (i A.D.); ἐν θέματι ἔχειν παρά τινος *PTeb*.120.125 (i B.C.); *receipt* acknowledging deposit of grain, *PMich*.XI604.16 (iii A.D.), *POxy*.2769.14 (iii A.D.); *treasure*, LXXTo.4.9.

2. *pile*, of loaves ib.Le.24.6, 7; θ. βρωμάτων παρακείμενα ἐπὶ τάφῳ ib.Si.30.18.

3. = θήκη, *coffer*, ib.1Ki.6.8.

4. *position, situation*, of land, *IG*14.217 (Acrae).

5. Astrol., *nativity*, '*horoscope*' (in mod. sense), Suet.*Aug*.94, Vett.Val.194.20, al., Man.1.278.

6. *platform serving as base for monument*, ἡ σορὸς καὶ τὸ βαθρικὸν καὶ τὸ ὑποκείμενον θέμα *Hierapolis*208, cf. 124, al., *TAM*4(1).140, rest. in *MAMA*6.19.

II. *something proposed as a prise*, *IG*9(1).12 (Ambryssus), *SIG*867.67 (Ephesus, ii A.D.), *Sammelb*.6222.27 (iii A.D.).

III. *case proposed for discussion, theme* of an argument, Quint.4.2.28, D.L.7.78.

b. *proposition, premiss*, θ. ὁμολογούμενα Longin.32.8.

c. *case*, in Law, Just.*Nov*.2.3 *Intr.*, 4.2. (pl.), dub. in *IG*4.364 (cf. *Supp.Epigr*.1.64).

2. *arbitrary determination*, opp. φύσις, ὁ κατὰ θέμα καλὸς λόγος Phld.*Rh*.1.151 S.; νόμοις καὶ θέμασιν διαφέρειν ib.259 S., cf. *Po*.5.22.

3. in Gramm., *primary* (non-derivative) *element* or *form*, A.D.*Pron*.11.21, al. cf. *Synt*.47.22; of the present tense, τὸ θ., ἀμύσσω· ὁ μέλλων, ἀμύξω *EM*88.13.

4. in Stoic Logic, *mode of reduction* of an irregular syllogism, *Stoic*.2.77, 83, al.

θεμᾰτίζω, *deposit*, ἐπὶ τράπεζαν *BGU*1127.30 (i B.C.); πρὸς τοὺς τραπεζίτας *SIG*742.56 (Ephesus, i B.C.).

2. *place in order*, A.D.*Synt*.11.8:—Pass., κατὰ τύχην τεθεματίσθαι ib.1.

II. *lay down, posit, assume*, Phld.*Rh*.1.152 S.:—Pass., *to be arbitrarily assumed*, ib.259 S., cf. 124 S.

2. Gramm., *assign arbitrarily* a meaning to a word, S.E.*M*.8.202; *determine arbitrarily* a gender, etc., ib.1.149, 152.

θεμᾰτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a* θέμα:

I. *that in which a valuable prize is proposed*, ἀγὼν θ., opp. στεφανίτης and φυλλίτης, Poll.3.153, cf. *IG*3.128.20, *IGRom*.4.1432.20, 1442.8 (Smyrna), *LW*894.17 (Delph.); τρόπος θ. a style *calculated for effect*, Plu.2.1135c; cf. θεματίτης.

II. *arbitrarily fixed, traditional*, παρατηρήσεις Phld.*Rh*.1.195 S.: -κόν, τό, ib.151 S.

2. Gramm., *primary*, not derivative, e.g. ἄμφω, which has no sg., *EM*91.33: θεματικά, τά, *elements*, ib.232.21: Comp., θεματικώτερα ‹μέρη› τοῦ λόγου ὀνόματά ἐστι καὶ ῥήματα *principal* parts, A.D.*Adv*.121.5; -ώτεραι αἱ πρωτότυποι ἐν τοῖς γένεσιν the personal pronouns *form* their genders *from different* θέματα, Id.*Pron*.110.24. Adv. Comp. -ώτερον, κλιθῆναι *by means of different* θέματα, e.g. ἐγώ, ἐμοῦ, Id.*Synt*.102.4.

θεμᾰτιον, τό, Dim. of θέμα I. 5, Antig.Nic.ap.Heph.Astr.2.18.

θεμᾰτισμός, ὁ, *laying down*: hence,

1. *conventional arrangement*, Vitr.1.2.5.

2. Gramm., *arbitrary determination*, S.E.*M*.1.149.

θεμᾰτίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *depositor*, *SIG*742.59 (Ephesus, i B.C.).

2. θ. ἀγών, ὁ, = θεματικὸς ἀγών, *IG*14.1102.33.

θεμᾰτοποιέω, *make into a* θέμα III. 3, Sch.Od.4.807 (Pass.).

II. *place in position*, θ]εματοποήσας τὰς γεφύρας καὶ κατασκευάξας τὰς ὁδούς *IRhod.Peraea*601.4 (Hellen.).

θέμεθλα, τά, (τίθημι) *foundations*, *lowest part*, ὀφθαλμοῖο θ. *roots* of the eye, Il.14.493; στομάχοιο θ. 17.47; Ὠκεανοῖο θ. Hes.*Th*.816; Ἄμμωνος θ. *the place where* Ammon *stands*, i.e. his temple, Pi.*P*.4.16; Παγγαίου θ. *the roots* of Mt. Pangaeus, ib.180; θ. δίκης Sol.4.14; ἐκ θεμέθλων, Lat. *funditus*, Simm.25.4: dub. in sg., θέμεθλα· ἕδραι, βάθρα, θεμέλια Hsch. (leg. θέμειλον).

θεμείλια, τά, = θέμεθλα, θεμείλια .. τὰ θέσαν μογέοντες Ἀχαιοί Il.12.28; θ. τε προβάλοντο 23.255; διέθηκε θ. *h.Ap*.254; θ. καρτερὰ πήξας *AP*9.808 (Cyrus), cf. Call.*Del*.260, Opp.*H*.5.680; fig., θ. πήγνυτο χάρμης *the foundations of battle were being laid* Nonn.*D*.17.135, cf.29.324, 43.3: sg. **θεμείλιον** Nic.*Th*.608, *Inscr.Délos*290.202 (iii B.C.): **θέμειλα,** *Epigr.Gr*.1078.3 (Adana): sg. **θέμειλον,**, Call.*Dian*.248, *AP*9.649 (Maced.), 14.115.

θεμελῐᾰκός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the foundation*, Sch.Lyc.615.

θεμελῐόθεν, = Lat. *funditus*, Dosith.p.412 K., *Gloss*.; also **θεμελιᾶθεν** *IGLS*9121 (v A.D.); **θαιμηλιῶθε** *BE*1959.459 (Syria, Chr.).

θεμελῐος, ον, *of* or *for the foundation*, λίθοι Ar.*Av*.1137; οἰκόπεδα D.S.5.66: abs., θεμέλιος (sc. λίθος), ὁ, *foundation-stone*, Arist.*Ph*.237[b]13, *Metaph*.1013[a]5: metaph., τῆς τέχνης θ. Macho ap.Ath.8.346a; θ. ἀγνοίας Ph.1.266; οἱ θ. ἐκ παντοίων λίθων ὑπόκεινται the *foundations*, Th.1.93; τοὺς θ. ἐκ τῶν λίθων οἰκοδομεῖσθαι Arist.*PA*668[a]19: metaph., προλιπεῖντοὺς προγονικοὺς θ. *SIG*888.70 (Scaptopara, iii A.D.): also neut. θεμέλιον Arist.*APo*.95[b]37 (s.v.l.), *PPetr*.3p.121 (iii B.C.), al.: pl., τὰ θ. Arist.*Ph*.200[a]4, *PCair.Zen*.176.71 (iii B.C.), al., Paus.8.32.1: metaph., τὰ ὑποβληθέντα θ., of the *foundations* of the world, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.38 U.: gender indeterminate, μὴ ὑποκειμένων .. θ. X.*Eq*.1.2; ἐκ τῶν θ. from the *foundations*, Th.3.68 (also sg., ἐνέπρησαν [οἰκίαν] ἐκ θεμελίου *BGU*909.17 (iv A.D.)): metaph., ἐκθ. ἐσφαλμένοι Plb.5.93.2, etc.; ἄρδην καὶ ἐκ θ. ἀπόλλυσθαι Hdn.8.3.2; also ἀνεκτίσθη τὸ τεῖχος ἐκ θεμελείων (sic) *Supp.Epigr*.2.480 (Kuban, iv A.D.); οἰκοδομήθη ἐκ θεμελίων *SEG*31.1473 (Arabia, A.D. 562).

II. θεμέλια, τά, *building-sites*, Ptol.*Tetr*.174, cf. Vett.Val.82.24, al.

III. Subst., *the fourth* τόπος, = ἀντιμεσουράνημα, Herm.Trism. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).101, cf. 8(4).241.

θεμελῐοῦχος, ον, (ἔχω) *upholding the foundations*, Ποσειδῶν *Inscr.Délos*290.116 (iii B.C.), Corn.*ND*22; ὁ θ. (sc. λίθος) Heraclit.*All*.48, *SEG*30.93.17 (decr., Eleusis, 20/19 B.C.).

θεμελῐόω, *to lay the foundation of, found firmly*, πύργους .. φοίνιξι θεμελιώσας X.*Cyr*.7.5.11, cf. *IG*12(2).11.26 (Mytil.), LXXJo.6.25(26), Ep.Hebr.1.10, etc.:—Pass., *have the foundations laid*, *IG*2.1343.15 (i B.C.); ἐπὶ τὴν πέτραν Ev.Matt.7.25: metaph., βασιλεία καλῶς θεμελιωθεῖσα D.S.11.68; ἡγεμονία κάλλιστα τεθεμελιωμένη Id.15.1; ἐν ἀγάπῃ τεθ. Ep.Eph.3.18; τῇ πίστει Ep.Col.1.23.

II. *destroy utterly*, in Pass., -ωθέντα (θεμειλωθ- cod.)· ἐκ ῥιζῶν ἀρθέντα, Hsch.

θεμελῐωσις, εως, ἡ, *foundation*, LXX2Es.3.11, Ph.Byz.*Mir*.5.1; *paving*, *SIG*996.30 (Smyrna), *IG*11(2).199*A*88 (Delos, iii B.C.).

θεμελῐωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *founder*, *Gloss*.

θέμεν, θέμεναι, v. τίθημι.

θέμερος, α, ον, = βέβαιος, σεμνός, εὐσταθής, Hsch. θ, ὀπί Pi.*N*.7.83 cod. D; θεμερώτερα *IG*14.1018.3 (iv A.D.).

θεμερόφρων, ον, gen. ονος, *of grave and serious mind*, Hsch.

θεμερύνομαι (θεμαρ- cod.), = σεμνύνομαι, Hsch. s.v. θέμερον; also, = τρυφῶ, *Com.Adesp*.1017 (v.l.).

θεμερῶπις, ιδος, ἡ, *grave and sedate of look*, Ἁρμονίη Emp.122.2; θ. αἰδώς A.*Pr*.134 (lyr.).

θέμησις· δικαιοσύνη, παρὰ Πυτίᾳ, Hsch. (Fort. θέμισις, cf. sq.).

θεμίζω, (θέμις) *judge, punish*, imper. θεμιζέτω, = μαστιγούτω, νομοθετείτω (Cret.), Hsch.; θεμισσέτω Paus.Gr.*Fr*.202:—Med., aor. part. θεμισσάμενοι ὀργάς *controlling our* wills, Pi.*P*.4.141.

θεμινήσασα· πρακτική, ἀνυσίμη, ἀποτελεσίμη, Hsch. (post θεμιστός).

θεμίξενος, ον, *just to strangers*, ἀρετά Pi.*Pae*.6.131.

θεμίονείκης (i.e. **-νίκης**), ου, ὁ, *winner of a* θέμις II, *TAM*2.688 (Cadyanda).

θεμίπλεκτος, ον, (πλέκω) *rightly plaited*, θ. στέφανος a *well-earned* crown (or, as Sch., *twined with due ceremony*), Pi.*N*.9.52.

θέμις, ἡ, old Ep. gen. θέμιστος (in Hom. the only declension): acc. θέμιστα Il.5.761, θέμιν A.*Ag*.1431, etc.: gen. pl. θεμιστέων Hes.*Th*.235: pr. n. Θέμις, Θέμιστος Od.2.68, Θέμιστα Il.20.4; dat. Θέμιστι 15.87; but Θέμιτος Pi.*O*.13.8, Pl.*R*.380a (cf. Θέμιτι *IG*7.1816.2); Θέμιδος A.*Pr*.18, etc., Θέμιος (v.l. -ιδος) Hdt.2.50, Θέμιν Hes.*Th*.16, *IG*2.1611.71: voc. Θέμι Il.15.93, E.*Med*.160 (anap.):

I. *that which is laid down* or *established, law* (not as fixed by statute, but) *as established by custom*, θ. ἐστί 'tis *meet and right*, c. dat. pers. et inf., οὔ μοι θ. ἐστὶ ξεῖνον ἀτιμῆσαι Od.14.56; ἅ τε ξείνοις θ. ἐστὶν [παραθεῖναι] Il.11.779; ὅ οἱ Διόθεν θ. ἦεν [ἐκτελέσαι] Hes.*Sc*.22; γυναικὶ οὐ θ. *SIG*1024.9 (Myconos, iii/ii B.C.): without dat., Il.16.796, 23.44; οὐ θ. ἐν μοισοπόλων οἰκίᾳ θρῆνον ἔμμεν' Sapph.136; ὅτι δυνατὸν καὶ θ. αἰνεῖν A.*Ag*.98, cf. S.*Ant*.880 (lyr.), *Ph*.346, E.*Med*.678, Pl.*Phdr*.250b, Isoc.4.92, etc.; ἡ γὰρ θ. for so 'tis *right* [to do], Od.24.286; freq. ἣ θ. ἐστί as *the custom* is, Il.2.73: c. dat. (= loc.), ἣ θ. ἐστίν .. ἀγορῇ 9.33: c. gen., ἣ θ. ἀνθρώπων πέλει ib.134; ἣ θ. ἐστὶ γυναικός Od.14.130; also ᾗ θ. ἀνθρώποις κατὰ ἤθεα Hes.*Op*.137; θύειν τοὺς γεωργοὺς .. ᾗ (with ι) θέμις *IG*2.1364 (i A.D.); but ᾗ θέμις ἐστί is rejected for Hom. by Hdn.Gr.2.516, cf. A.D.*Adv*.148.28: indecl., πότερα κατ' ἔχθραν ἢ τὸ μὴ θέμις λέγεις; A.*Supp*.336; ὥστε μὴ .. θέμις σέ γ' εἶναι κεῖνον ἀντιδρᾶν κακῶς S.*OC*1191; οὐδὲ .. φασὶ θέμις εἶναι Pl.*Grg*.505c, cf. X.*Oec*.11.11, Ael.*NA*1.60.

2. *justice, right*, S.*Tr*.810; ὅσα τείνει πρὸς θέμιν Pl.*Smp*.188d; *penalty*, ἐκτίνειν ὁμοιΐαν θ. A.*Supp*.436 (lyr.); *sanctity*, ὁρκίων ἐπῶν θ. Id.*Ag*.1431.

II. = ἀγὼν θεματίτης, *IGRom*.3.319 (Pisid.); νικήσας θέμιν ἀνδρῶν ib.437 (Termessus); gen. θέμεως *MAMA*4.124, 132 (Metropolis), *Schwyzer*686a (Pamphylia, ii B.C.).

III. pl. **θέμιστες,** *decrees* of the gods, *oracles*, Διὸς θ. Od.16.403; θέμισσιν *by oracles*, Pi.*P*.4.54, cf. *O*.10(11).24.

2. *dooms*, customary *laws, ordinances*, δικασπόλοι, οἵ τε θέμιστας πρὸς Διὸς εἰρύαται Il.1.238, cf. Hes.*Th*.235; τοῖσιν δ' (i.e. the Cyclopes) οὔτ' ἀγοραὶ βουληφόροι οὔτε θέμιστες Od.9.112; οὔτε δίκας εὖ εἰδότα οὔτε θέμιστας neither rights nor *laws*, ib.215: in sg., ὃς οὔ τινα οἶδε θέμιστα Il.5.761; ἵνα σφ' ἀγορή τε θέμις τε 11.807.

3. *judgements, decisions* given by the kings or judges, οἳ .. σκολιὰς κρίνωσι θέμιστας 16.387; σκολιῇς δὲ δίκῃς κρίνωσι θ. Hes.*Op*.221; διακρίνοντα θ. ἰθείῃσι δίκῃσιν Id.*Th*.85.

4. *tribute, dues*, λιπαρὰς τελέουσι θέμιστας Il.9.156.

IV. pr. n., *Themis*, ἥ τ' ἀνδρῶν ἀγορὰς ἠμὲν λύει ἠδὲ καθίζει 2.68, cf. Il.15.87, 20.4, Hes.*Th*.16, A.*Pr*.18, *SEG*37.491 (dat. -ιστι, Magnesia, v/iv B.C.), 26.717.8 (dat. -ιτι, Epirus, iv B.C.), etc.

θεμισκόπος, ον, *seeing to law and justice*, Pi.*N*.7.47.

θεμισκρέων, οντος, ὁ, *reigning by right*, Pi.*P*.5.29.

θεμισσόος, ον, *preserving justice*, *SEG*36.1198.12 (Phrygia, iv A.D.).

θέμιστα, θέμιστας, v. θέμις.

θεμιστεία, ἡ, *a giving of oracles*, Str.17.1.43.

θεμιστεῖος, α, ον, *of law and right*, θ. σκᾶπτον the sceptre *of righteous judgement*, Pi.*O*.1.12.

θεμιστευτός, ή, όν, *ordered by law* or *custom*, Hsch.

θεμιστεύω, *declare law and right*, c. dat., Μίνωα ἴδον .. θεμιστευοντα νέκυσσιν Od.11.569; λαοῖς θεμιστεύσοντα *Trag.Adesp*.664.30 K.-S.: c. gen., *govern*, θ. δὲ ἕκαστος παίδων ἠδ' ἀλόχων 9.114.

II. *give by way of answer* or *oracle*, νημερτέα βουλὴν πᾶσι θ. *h.Ap*.253, cf. Lys.*Fr*.23 S.: abs., *deliver oracles*, E.*Ion*371, D.S.5.67, Plu.*Alex*.14; τινα Orac.ap.Ael.*VH*3.43; cf. θεμιτεύω.

b. w. dat. and inf., *in* (oracular) *answer enjoin* on one to .., *PAAH*1932.52.2 (Dodona, iv B.C.).

θεμιστιος, ὁ, *patron of right*, of Zeus, Plu.2.1065e.

II. name of month in Thessaly, etc., *IG*9(1).689, etc.

θεμιστοπόλος, ον, *ministering law and right*, epith. of kings and judges, *h.Cer*.103, Hes.*fr*.10(a).25 M.-W., θεμιστοπόλῳ δέ τε βουλῇ epigr. in *SEG*13.277.11 (Patrae, iv/v A.D.).

II. *oracular*, σηκοί, of Delphi, *Klio*15.48 (Delph., iii B.C.).

θεμιστός, ή, όν, = θεμιτός, Archil.177.3 W., A.*Th*.694 (lyr.). Adv. -τῶς cj. in Id.*Ch*.645 (lyr.).

II. *oracular*, ὕμνοι Pi.*Fr*.192; cf. θέμις III. 1; as pers. n., *SEG*32.756 (Berezan, vi/v B.C.).

θεμιστοσύνη, ἡ, in pl., poet. for θέμιστες, Orph.*H*.79.6.

θεμιστοῦχος, ον, (ἔχω) *upholding right*, βασιλῆες A.R.4.347.

θεμίστωρ, ορος, ὁ, *knowing right*, Hsch.

θεμῐτεύω, = θεμιστεύω, ὄργια θεμιτεύων *keeping lawful* rites, E.*Ba*.79 (lyr.).

θεμῐτός, ή, όν, (θέμις) *allowed by the laws of God and men, righteous*, οὐ θεμιτόν [ἐστι], = οὐ θέμις, c. inf., οὐ θ. οἱ ἔφασκε πίνειν οἶνον *h.Cer*.207, cf. Pi.*P*.9.42, S.*OT*993, *OC*1758 (anap.), E.*Or*.97, Theoc.5.136, etc.: in Prose, Hdt.3.37, 5.72, Pl.*Ap*.30d, *IG*2.1059.16, 14.1390; μηδὲ θεμιτὸν .. μηδ' ὅσιον D.21.148: in pl., εἶδε τὰ μὴ θεμιτά Call.*Lav.Pall*.78. Adv. -τῶς Phot., Suid.

θεμῐτώδης, ες, *oracular*, Orac.ap.Eus.*PE*5.16.

θεμόω, only in phrase [νῆα] θέμωσε .. χέρσον ἱκέσθαι *drove* the ship *ashore, stranded* her, Od.9.486; but in ib.542, *drove* her landwards, i.e. towards her destination: cf. **θεμούς·** διαθέσεις, παραινέσεις, Hsch., who also has **θεμῶν·** θελήμων.

-θεν, old termin. of the gen., as in ἐμέθεν, Διόθεν, etc.: freq. with Ablatival sense, denoting *motion from* a place, as in Λεσβόθεν, Ἀβυδόθεν, ἄλλοθεν, οἴκοθεν, etc.: so with Preps., ἀπὸ Τροίηθεν Od.9.38; ἐξ οὐρανόθεν Il.8.19, cf. A.D.*Adv*.184.12 sq.: most of the forms in -οθεν were parox., exc. οἴκοθεν, ἄλλοθεν, πάντοθεν (sts. παντόθεν), ἔκτοθεν, ἔνδοθεν, ib.191.27 sq. (other exceptions in Hdn.Gr.1.500).

θένᾰρ, ᾰρος, τό, *palm of the hand*, πρυμνὸν ὕπερ θέναρος, i.e. just below the wrist, Il.5.339; χειρὸς τὸ ἐντὸς θέναρ Arist.*HA*493[b]32, cf. Poll.2.143.

b. pl., *the two muscles forming the borders of the palm*, Gal.*UP*2.3.

c. *ball of the thumb*, Ruf.*Onom*.87, Gal.18(2).864.

2. *flat* of the foot, Hp.*Mul*.2.116 (pl.), Arat.718.

3. metaph., θ. βωμοῖο *hollow* in the top of the altar, on which the offerings are laid, Pi.*P*.4.206; ἁλὸς θ. *hollow bed* of the sea, Id.*I*.4(3).56. (Cf. OHG. *tenar* 'palm of the hand'.)

θεναρίζει· τύπτει, Hsch.

θένιοι· οἱ προσήκοντες, Id.

θένω, v. θείνω.

θέο, Ep. for θοῦ, v. τίθημι.

θεοβλάβεια [βλᾰ], ἡ, *infatuation sent by the gods, madness*, Aeschin.3.133, D.H.1.24, D.C.44.8 (-ία codd.).

θεοβλάβέω, *to be* θεοβλαβής, A.*Pers*.831, Them.*Or*.4.56c.

θεοβλάβής, ές, *stricken of God, infatuated*, Hdt.1.127, 8.137, Ant.Lib.22.4. Adv. -βῶς Poll.1.22.

2. *heaven-inflicted*, ἄχη θεοβ[λαβῆ rest. in S.*fr*.269c.30 R.

θεόβουλος, ον, = θεόμητις, Phot., Suid.:—fem. **-βούλη,** of the Sibyl, Lact.*Inst*.1.6.7.

θεόβρότιον, τό, = ἀείζων τὸ μικρόν, Ps.-Dsc.4.89.

θεογᾰμία, ἡ, *marriage of gods*, Ph.2.205 (v.l. -μαχία): in pl., title of poem by Pisander, Suid., Zos.5.29.

θεογάμια [γᾰ], τά, name of festival in Sicily, Poll.1.37; at Athens, Plu.*in Hes*.85; at Nysa, *GDI*3661.11, Head Hist.*Num.*[2]654, al.

θεογέναιος, ὁ (sc. μήν), name of month in Egypt, *BGU*713.3 (i A.D.); also **-γένιος** *POxy*.3780.5 (A.D. 40/2).

θεογενής, ές, *born of God*, Sch.rec.A.*Pr*.351, *Gloss*.; as epith. of Caesar, *SEG*30.1245 (Aphrodisias, i B.C./i A.D.).

θεογεννής, ές, *begotten of a god*, S.*Ant*.834 (anap.).

θεογηθής, ές, *rejoicing in god*, *Didyma*344.5, epigr. in *IGBulg*.2086.2.

θεόγλωσσος, ον, *with the tongue of a god*, γυναῖκες, of poetesses, *AP*9.26 (Antip. Thess.).

θεόγνητος, ον, *born of a god*, *Suppl.Hell*.991.89 (poet. word-list, iii B.C.).

θεόγνωσία, ἡ, *the knowledge of God*, Hierocl.*in CA*20p.463 M., Heph.Astr.1.1.

θεόγνωστος, ον, *known of God*, ibid., *Gloss*.: as a complimentary term, ἡ θ. σου μνήμη *POxy*.237 vi 29 (ii A.D.).

2. fem. subst., another name for βράθυ, Cyran.12 (1.2.1 K.).

θεογονία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *genealogy of the gods*, title of Hesiod's poem; cf. Hdt.1.132, 2.53, Procl.*in Ti*.3.107 D.

II. *generation* or *birth of gods*, Pl.*Lg*.886c, Ph.2.205, 264, D.L.*Praef*.3.

θεογονος, ον, *born of God, divine*, E.*Or*.346.

θεοδαίμων, ονος, ὁ, *inferior divinity*, *BCH*22.350 (Amphipolis).

Θεοδαισία, ἁ, = Θεοδαίσια, τά, *IG*12(2).68.9 (Lesbos, ii A.D.).

Θεοδαίσια, τά, Cret. name for the Διονύσια, Call.*Aet*.*Oxy*.2080.88, *GDI*5075.43 (Crete), cf. Hsch.; also, at Rhodes, *SIG*1035*c*.

II. Θεοδαίσιος, ὁ, epith. of Dionysus, Hsch.; also, (sc. μήν) name of month, ἐπὶ Ἀλεξάνδρου, Θεοδαισίαου *SEG*30.1637 (Rhodian amphora, Paphos, Hellen.); found in various forms: Cret. **Θιοδαίσιος** *GDI*5149; in Cos, Rhodes, etc., **Θευδαίσιος** ib.3593, al., etc.; at Mytilene, *SEG*39.1008 (Morgantina, iv/iii B.C.), **Θεδαίσιος** *IG*11(4).1064*a*2 (Delos).

θεοδέγμων, ον, gen. ονος, = θεηδόχος, θῶκος *AP*7.363; *divine*, πηγή Archestr.*Fr*.13.8.

θεοδέκτρια· θεὸν δεδεγμένη Hsch. (*La*.; -δέκτορα cod.).

θεοδήλητος, ον, *by which the gods are injured*, μιαιφονίη v.l. in *AP*9.157.

θεοδίδακτος [ῐ], ον, *taught of God*, 1Ep.Thess.4.9.

θεοδμής, dat. -δμῆτι· θεόφρονι Cyr. (fort. θεόμητι).

θεοδμητος, Dor. **-δμᾱτος,** ον, also α, ον Pi.*O*.6.59, *Fr*.87.1: Lacon. σιόδματος Alcm.2(iv).5 P. (δέμω):—*god-built, founded by the gods*, πύργοι Il.8.519; Δᾶλος Pi. ll.cc.; πύλαι B.*Fr*.7 Bgk. (cf. p.437 Jebb); Ἀθῆναι S.*El*.707; βωμός E.*Hec*.23: metaph., θ. χρέος, ἀρεταί, Pi.*O*.3.7, *I*.6(5).11.

θεοδόνιον or **-δώνιον,** τό, = γλυκυσίδη, dub. in Ps.-Dsc.3.140.

θεοδοσία, ἡ, *a gift* or *offering to the gods*, Str.17.1.37 (pl.).

θεοδόσιος, ον, *given by God*, Hsch.; f.l. in Aristeas229; (as pers. n., Θōδοσιος *IG*1.1151, Attica, v B.C., etc.).

θεοδότια, τά, name of various eyesalves, Gal.12.784, Aët.7.118; *collyrium Theodoti*, Cels.6.6.6.

θεοδοτος, ον, = θεόσδοτος, ἔργα Pi.*I*.5(4).23; εὐχαί B.7.50.

II. θεόδοτον, τό, *remedy for coughs*, Alex.Trall.5.4.

θεοδρομέω, *walk in God's ways*, Phot., Suid.

θεοδυτα· ἱερόθυτα, Hsch. (leg. θεόθυτα).

θεοδώρητος, ον, *given by God*, Iamb.*VP*2.6, 15.67, Asp.*in EN*25.28.

II. θ. λίθος, of the ἀλαβαστρίτης λίθος, Zos.Alch.p.114 B.

2. ἡ θ. *a purgative*, Aët.13.112, Alex.Trall.1.15.

θεοείδεια, ἡ, *godlike appearance*, φυσική Iamb.*VP*2.10.

θεοειδής, ές, *godlike*, in Hom. of form, Πρίαμος Il.24.217, al.; Ἀλέξανδρος, Τηλέμαχος, 3.16, Od.14.173, al.; Οὐρανίη Hes.*Th*.350; θ. πρόσωπον Pl.*Phdr*.251a; οἱ ποιηταὶ τοὺς καλοὺς θεοειδεῖς ὀνομάζουσιν Plu.2.988d, cf. Pl.*R*.501b., see also θεειδής, σιειδής, σιοειδής.

II. generally, *godlike*, θεοειδές τί ἐστιν ἡ ψυχή Id.*Phd*.95c, cf. Muson.*Fr*.17p.91 H.; of things, λίθους, βοτάνας, ζῷα, ἀρώματα Iamb.*Myst*.5.23: Comp. -έστερος Pl.*Epin*.980d: Sup. -έστατος Eus.Mynd.33; κόσμος ἐπῶν Phalar.*Ep*.147.2: also irreg. θεειδ- (q.v.). Adv. -δῶς Herm.*in Phdr*.p.178 A., Suid.

θεοείκελος, ον, *godlike*, of Achilles, Il.1.131, al.; of Telemachus, Od.3.416; of Hector and Andromache, Sapph.*Supp*.200.6: in Prose, Pl.*R*.501b, Them.*Or*.6.79a.

θεοεπής, ές, (ἔπος) = θεσπέσιος, Hsch.

θεοεχθρία, v. θεοισεχθρία.

θεοθελής, ές, *willed by the gods*, Sch.B.Il.14.120.

θεόθεν, Adv. *from the gods*, θ. δ' οὐκ ἔστ' ἀλέασθαι (sc. θάνατον) death *at the hands of the gods*, Od.16.447, cf. Pl.Com.173.14 (hex.); εἴ τις ἄλλα θ. ἀνθρώποισι τέρψις *given by God* to man, *IG*3.171.

2. *by the will* or *favour of the gods*, Pi.*O*.12.8, *P*.11.50, A.*Th*.324, *Pers*.101 (both lyr.), etc.; *by the gods*, οἷς ἂν σεισθῇ θ. δόμος S.*Ant*.584.

θεοθρέμμων, ον, gen. ονος, *maintained by God*, σιγή Orac.ap.Procl.*in Alc*.p.56 C.

θεοθρεπτος, ον, = foreg., Sch.A.*Pers*.905.

θεοθῠτος, ον, (θύω) *offered to the gods*: θεόθυτον, τό, *a victim*, Cratin.417 (pl.), cf. Poll.1.29 (pl.).

θεοίνια (sc. ἱερά), τά, an Attic feast of Dionysus, Jusj.ap.D.59.78, Lycurg.*Fr*.56: **θεοίνιον,** τό, his temple, Phot.

θέοινος, ὁ, *god of wine*, πάτερ θέοινε A.*Fr*.382, cf. Lyc.1247.

θεοισεχθρία, ἡ, *hatefulness to the gods, villainy*, D.22.59 (written θεοῖς ἐχθρίαν), prob. in Ar.*V*.418 (required by Cretic metre), in Archipp.35 (where the first two syll. coalesce), and in Luc.*Lex*.11: in the last three places codd. have θεοσεχθρία or θεὸς ἐχθρία (θεοσεχθρα v.l. Archipp. l.c.): θεοεχθρία is found in Sch.Ar.*Ra*.557, v.l. in Luc.*Lex*. l.c.; cf. θεοῖς ἐχθρός in D.19.95, 24.195.

θεοκατάρᾱτος [ᾰρ], ον, *accursed of God*, Zos.Alch.ap.Olymp.Alch.p.101 B.

θεοκατασκεύαστος, ον, *made by God*, ὕμνος Sch.Pi.*O*.3.11; gloss on θεότευκτον, Hsch.

θεοκέλευστος, ον, *ordered by God*, gloss on θέσκελα, Id.

θεοκῆρυξ, ῡκος, ὁ, *divine herald*: in pl., name of a family at Eleutherae *claiming descent from Talthybius*, Id.

θεοκίνητος [ῑ], ον, *roused by the gods*, gloss on θέορτος, Sch.Pi.*O*.2.67.

θεοκλητέω, f.l. for -κλῠτέω, Eust.805.36.

θεοκλητος, ον, *sung by gods*, Nonn.*D*.5.92.

θεοκλῠτέω, *call on the gods*, A.*Pers*.500, Plu.*Sull*.29, Ael.*Fr*.46, Porph.*Abst*.2.26, D.C.74.13: c. acc. pers., θ. Θέμιν E.*Med*.208; Κυρῖνον Plu.*Rom*.28: also, c. acc. rei, *ask in prayer*, Id.*Arist*.18.

II. Pass., *to be inspired*, Id.2.592c:—so in Act., Hld.3.17.

θεοκλύτησις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, *calling on the gods, invocation*, Plb.23.10.7 (pl.).

θεοκλῠτος, ον, *calling on the gods*. θ. λιταί A.*Th*.143 (lyr.).

II. Pass., *heard by God*, expl. of *Ishmael*, J.*AJ*1.10.4.

θεοκμητος, ον, *wrought by a god*, βέλεμνα, πύροι, Q.S.3.419, Tryph.40 (v.l. θεοδμ-).

θεοκοίμητος, ον, *resting in God*, *IG*14.88 (Syracuse, Chr.).

θεοκόλος, ὁ, = θεηκόλος, *servant of a god, priest*, *SIG*684.1 (Dyme, ii B.C.), 1021.3 (Olympia, i B.C.) see also θευκολέω:—hence **-κολέω,** *serve as a priest*, θ. Ἀσκλαπιῷ *IG*9(1).1066 (Amphissa):—also **-κολεύω,** ib.417 (Aetol.): **-κολία,** ἡ, *SIG*531.32 (pl., Dyme); **θευκόλος** de Franciscis *Locr.Epiz*.21.6; see also σιοκόλος.

θεοκόρος, ὁ, gloss on σιοκόρος, Hsch.

θεοκραντος, ον, *ordained by the gods*, A.*Ag*.1488.

θεοκρᾱσία, ἡ, (κρᾶσις) *mingling with God*, Iamb.*VP*33.240, Dam.*Isid*.5.

II. *Divine Mingling*, title of work by Pherecydes of Syros, Suid.

θεοκρᾰτία, ἡ, (κράτος) *rule of God, theocracy*, J.*Ap*.2.16.

θεοκρήπῑς, ῑδος, ἡ, *founded by a god*, of Athens, Nonn.*D*.24.96.

θεοκρῐτος, ὁ, *judge of gods*, of Paris, Dosiad.*Ara*10.

2. gloss on Δάν (Hebr. = *judge*), J.*AJ*1.19.7.

θεοκτητος, ον, *acquired by God*, τρίποδες Aristonous1.9.

θεοκτιστος, ον, (also -η, Dor. α, -ον *Trag.Adesp*.85), *created, established*, or *founded by God*, φλόξ l.c., cf. Limen.36; πόλις *OGI*168.4 (Egypt, ii B.C., v. corrigenda); νομοθεσία LXX2Ma.6.23.

II. name of an eyesalve, Dessau*Inscr.Lat.Sel*.8738.

θεοκτῐτος, ον, = foreg. 1, Sol.36.6; γαῖα *Epigr.Gr*.223.5.

θεοκυνεῖ· δόξαν θείαν ἔχουσαν, Hsch. (fort. **-κυδῆ**).

θεοληπτέομαι, Pass., *to be inspired*, Ph.1.143.

θεοληπτικός, ή, όν, *belonging to one possessed* or *inspired*: ἡ θεοληπτική (sc. μαντεία) = θεοληψία, S.E.*M*.9.132.

θεοληπτος, ον, *possessed, inspired*, Arist.*EE*1214[a]23, S.E.*P*.2.52, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).148; γνώμη App.*Hann*.42, cf. Sallust.3, etc.; θ. εἰς ἀρετήν Plu.2.1117a.

2. in bad sense, = θεοβλαβής, Man.4.80, Vett.Val.114.12.

3. *superstitious*, Plu.2.855b.

θεοληψία, ἡ, *inspiration*, Plu.2.763a.

2. *superstition*, ib.56e.

3. *frenzy, madness*, Vett.Val.210.4 (pl.).

θεολογεῖον, τό, in the theatre, *a place above the stage where gods appeared*, Poll.4.130.

θεολογέω, *discourse on the gods and cosmology*, Arist.*Metaph*.983[b]29; περί τινων Id.*Mu*.391[b]4, cf. Plu.2.614d, etc.; Δία αὐτὸν [τὸν Φαέθοντα] ζωογόνον θεολογοῦσι *call* him Ζεύς ζ. Antig.*Mir*.10b:—Pass., τὰ θεολογούμενα *discourses about the gods*, Plu.2.421e (v.l.), S.E.*M*.9.55; title of work by Asclepiades of Mendes, Suet.*Aug*.94; τρεῖς αἱ Μοῖραι θεολογοῦνται *Theol.Ar*.16.

2. *refer to a divine influence*, τοὺς τόκους Sch.Ptol.*Tetr*.103.

θεολογια, τά, = *dei proverbia*, *Gloss*.

θεολογία, ἡ, *talk about gods*, Pl.*R*.379a; *science of things divine*, Phld.*Piet*.72, Porph.*Marc*.15, Iamb.*Myst*.1.1, etc.; title of an Orphic work, Dam.*Pr*.124: in pl., Arist.*Mete*.353[a]35.

II. *oration in praise of a god*, *SIG*1109.115.

2. *incantation, invocation of a god*, *PMag.Par*.1.1037.

θεολογικός, ή, όν, *theological*, φιλοσοφία θ., i.e. metaphysics, Arist.*Metaph*.1026[a]19, cf. 1064[b]3; γένος Str.10.3.23; πραγματεία D.H.4.62; [μῦθοι] Sallust.4; τὸ θ. Cleanth.*Stoic*.1.108; οἱ θ. Olymp.*in Mete*.129.19: Comp. -ώτερος Dam.*Pr*.135. Adv. -κῶς, opp. τραγικῶς, ἀποφαίνεσθαι Plu.2.568d, cf. Iamb.*Myst*.1.2.

θεολογος, ὁ, (λέγω) *one who discourses of the gods*, of poets such as Hesiod and Orpheus, Arist.*Metaph*.1000[a]9, S.E.*M*.2.31; of cosmologists (like the Orphics), Arist.*Metaph*.1071[b]27, al., Cic.*ND*3.21.53; θεολόγοι καὶ ποιηταί Phld.*Piet*.48; of diviners and prophets, θ. καὶ μάντιες Philol.14; οἱ Δελφῶν θ. Plu.2.417f, cf. Luc.*Alex*.19, as an official title, θεολόγου ναῶν ἐν Περγάμῳ *IEphes*.22.4, 645.6, 1023.4, etc., *IGRom*.4.1431 (Smyrna): fem., *CIG*3199, 3200 (ibid.).

2. *theologian*: ὁ θ., = Moses, Ph.2.152, 416.

θεολωβήτης, ου, ὁ, *blasphemer*, Man.4.234.

θεομᾰνέω, *to be* θεομανής, Poll.1.19.

θεομᾰνής, ές, *maddened by the gods*, A.*Th*.653, E.*Ion*1402; λύσσα θ. madness *caused by the gods*, Id.*Or*.845; πότμος ib.79.

θεομᾰνία, ἡ, *madness caused by God*, *inspiration*, cj. in Ph.1.571 (ἐνθεομανία, ἐνθέῳ μανίᾳ codd.).

θεομαντεία, ἡ, *spirit of prophecy*, D.C.62.18.

θεομαντεῖον, τό, *spell for evoking a divine revelation*, *PMag.Leid.V*.5.13.

θεομαντις, εως, ὁ, *one who has a spirit of prophecy, an inspired person*, Pl.*Ap*.22c, *Men*.99c, Aristid.2.18 J., Gal.15.442.

θεομᾰχέω, *fight against God* or *the gods*, E.*Ba*.45, al., *IA*1408; μὴ θεομάχει Men.187, cf. Hp.*Ep*.14, LXX2Ma.7.19, Plu.2.168c, Arr.*Epict*.3.24.24, X.*Oec*.16.3, D.S.14.69, Philostr.*VA*4.44.

θεομᾰχία, ἡ, *battle of the gods*, Pl.*R*.378d (pl.), cf. Il.20. tit.

II. *fighting against God*, Arr.*Epict*.3.24.24.

θεομᾰχος, ον, *fighting against God*, Γίγαντες Scymn.637, cf. Act.Ap.5.39, Luc.*JTr*.45, Vett.Val.331.12.

θεομήδεα, τά, *counsels of God*, *Gerasa*327 (vi A.D.).

θεομηνία, ἡ, *wrath of God*, Pall.*in Hp*.2.142 D., Steph.*in Hp*.1.72 D., Eust.891.24.

θεομήστωρ, ορος, ὁ, *like the gods in counsel*, A.*Pers*.655 (lyr.), *IG*14.1868.

II. Pass., *devised by God*, θεομήστορος εἰκόνα κόσμου Alex.Eph.ap.Theon.Sm.p.141 H. (-μήτορος codd., em. Meineke); κόσμον Man.4.7 (-μήτορα edd. vett.).

θεομητέω, *to be divinely wise*, Hsch.

θεομητις, ιδος, ἡ, *divinely wise*, δίκη Maiist.54, cf. Suid.

θεομήτωρ, ορος, ἡ, *mother of a god*, of Olympias, mother of Alexander, Anon.Hist. (*FGrH*153) p.826 J.

θεομῑμᾱτος ον, hyperdor. = θεόμιμος, Hippod.ap.Stob.4.1.95 (p.102.12 Thesleff).

θεομῑμος, ον, *imitating God*, θ. πρᾶγμα βασιλῄα Diotog.ap.Stob.4.7.62.

θεομῑσής, ές, *hated by the gods*, opp. θεοφιλής, Ar.*Av*.1548, Pl.*Euthphr*.7a, *R*.612e, Them.*Or*.16.210a: Sup. -έστατος Pl.*Lg*.917a, Ph.1.653. Adv. -σῶς Poll.1.22.

II. Act., *hating God*, Ph.2.597, Suid.

θεομῑσητία, ἡ, = θεοισεχθρία, Sch.Ar.*V*.416.

θεομίσητος [ῑ], ον, = θεομῑσής I, Arist.(?)in *PLit.Lond*.112, Ph.2.202.

θεομοιρία, ἡ, the *god's portion* of a sacrifice, *SIG*1026.20 (Cos).

θεόμοιρος, ον, *partaking of the divine nature*, Ecphant.ap.Stob.4.6.22; φύσις Dam.*Isid*.191.

θεομόριος, α, ον, Ep. **θευμ-,** collat. form of sq., θευμορίη νοῦσος, ἄτη, A.R.3.676, 974.

II. θευμορίη, ἡ, *destiny*, Call.*Ep*.32.4, *AP*7.367 (Antip.).

2. = θεοῦ μοῖρα, but also, *priest's share of the sacrifice*, Hsch.:—hence **θευμοριάζω,** Id.

θεόμορος, ον, *destined by the gods, imparted by them*, ἀοιδαί Pi.*O*.3.10; γάμου θεόμορον γέρας Id.*I*.8(7).42.

II. *blessed by the gods*, Id.*P*.5.5.

θεόμορφος, ον, *of form divine*, *AP*12.196 (Strat.).

θεομῡθία, ἡ, *divine lore, mythology*, Procl.*Theol.Plat*.1.4: in pl., Herm.*in Phdr*.p.73 A., Marin.*Procl*.27.

θεομῠσής, ές, *abominable before the gods*, A.*Eu*.40.

θεοξένιος, ὁ, epith. of Apollo at Pellene, Paus.7.27.4: name of a month at Delphi, *GDI*1709, al.

II. θεοξένια, τά, *festival in honour of Apollo* at Pellene, Paus. l.c., Sch.Pi.*O*.9.146; at Delphi, *Michel*995 *D* 9, Polemoap.Ath.9.372a, Plu.2.557f; and, *of the Dioscuri* at Agrigentum, Pi.*O*.3.tit.; also at Paros, *IG*12(5).129.61 (ii B.C.); gloss on Θεοδαίσια, Sch.Call.*Aet*.*Oxy*.2080.88:—hence **θεοξενιασταί,** οἱ, *the persons who celebrated such a festival*, *IG*12(5).872.114 (ii B.C.).

θεοπαίγμων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *sporting with the gods*, Nonn.*D*.30.210.

θεόπαις, παιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *child of the gods*, Ἔρως *AP*12.56 (Mel.); Βαβυλών Herodic.ap.Ath.5.222a; λάβραξ Archestr.*Fr*.45.2; Τύρος *AP*7.419 (Mel.).

θεόπαιστος, ον, *struck by a god*, κιθάρα Hsch.

θεοπαράδοτος, ον, *delivered by God*, Procl.*in Cra*.p.59 P.; λόγια Marin.*Procl*.26; σοφία Dam.*Pr*.311.

θεοπάτωρ [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, *son of God*, title of Parthian kings, *BMus.Cat.Coins Parthia*p.16, al.; of a Roman Emperor, *MDAI*(*A*)75.121.21 (Samos, i A.D.).

θεοπειθής, ές, *obedient to God*, *IG*4.424.5 (iii A.D.), 551.2; ὑπακοή Hierocl.*in CA*24p.473 M.

θεόπεμπτος, ον, *sent by the gods*, Arist.*EN*1099[b]15, Plb.32.15.14, D.H.1.14; ὄνειροι Ph.1.620, cf. Artem.1.6; ἀτυχία D.S.15.24; ἀγαθόν D.H.4.62.

2. *superhuman, extraordinary*, Longus3.18.

θεόπιστος, ον, *faithful to God*, *PMasp*.151.196 (vi A.D.).

θεοπλαστέω, *make into a god*, Hld.9.9; θ. τὸν χρυσοῦν μόσχον Ph.1.559; *deify*, τὸν Νεῖλον Id.2.164.

θεοπλάστης, ου, ὁ, *maker of gods*, i.e. *of their images*, Ar.*Fr*.787.

II. *the divine Creator*, Ph.2.490.

θεοπληγής, ές, v. -πλήξ.

θεόπληκτος, ον, *stricken of God*, Hsch. (in Dor. form -πλακτος).

θεοπλήξ, ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, τό, = θεόπληκτος, θεοπλήγεσσιν ἐοικότας εἰδώλοισιν Maiist.60 (unless -πληγέσσιν from **-πληγής,** ές).

θεοπληξία, ἡ, = θεοβλάβεια, Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.36.

θεόπλοκος, ον, = πρὸς θεοὺς προσπλεκόμενος, Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).166.

θεόπνευστος, ον, *inspired of God*, σοφίη Ps.-Phoc.129; ὄνειροι Plu.2.904f; πᾶσα γραφή 2Ep.Ti.3.16; δημιούργημα Vett.Val.330.19.

θεόπνοος, ον, contr. **-ους,** ουν, = foreg., θ. γενόμενος *Corp.Herm*.1.30; θ. ὕδωρ Numen.ap.Porph.*Antr*.10; πρόσωπον, of the Sphinx, *Epigr.Gr*.1016; perh. of a priest of Apollo at Claros, *Laodicée*12c p.337.

Θεοξενιακά, τά, *fund for the expenses of the Theoxenia*, *IG*12(5).544*B*2.9 (Ceos, iv/iii B.C.).

θεοποιέω, *make into gods, deify*, τὰ θνητά D.H.2.56, cf. Luc.*Scyth*.1; Πυθαγόραν S.E.*M*.7.94.

II. *make divine*, ἄνθρωπον θ. αἱ ἐπιστῆμαι Hierocl.*in CAPraef*.p.417 M.

θεοποιητικός, ή, όν, *able to make gods*: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *the art of making statues of gods*, Poll.1.13.

θεοποίητος, ον, *made by the gods*, or *by God*, Isoc.7.62.

θεοποιΐα, ἡ, *making of gods*, Porph.*Abst*.4.9; *of their statues*, Poll.1.13.

II. *being made divine*, ἵνα κατὰ ἀφαίρεσιν τοῦ βροτοῦ ἡ θ. ἡμῶν νοῆται Hierocl.*in CA*27p.483 M.

θεοποιός, όν, *making gods*, Ar.*Fr*.786; ἁ θ. τέχνα, = θεοποιητική, *AP*9.774 (Glauc.); οὐ θ. τις ἀλλ' ἀνθρωποποιὸς ὤν Luc.*Philops*.20; maker of statues of gods, Ἐπαφρᾶς θεοποιὸς ἐποί[ησε] *SEG*32.1381 (Paphos, ii B.C.).

II. *making into gods, deifying*, Dam.(?)ap.Suid. s.v. ἀποκλήρωσις; παραγγέλματα Hierocl.*in CA*19p.462 M.

θεοπολέω, *minister in things divine*, Pl.*Lg*.909d.

θεοπομπεῖν· ἐνθουσιᾶν, Hsch. (Fort. -προπεῖν.)

θεόπομπος, ον, = θεόπεμπτος, τιμαί Pi.*P*.4.69; τύχα B.16.132 (– – ⏑); πόμα, as pr. n., Aët.11.11.

II. pr. n. Θεόπομπος: hence, Adj. Θεοπόμπειον (sc. μέτρον), τό, Cretic pentameter used by Theopomp.Com., Heph.13.5.

θεοπόνητος, ον, *prepared by the gods*, λέχη, of Helen, E.*Tr*.953, *Hel*.584.

θεοπρέπεια, ἡ, *divine majesty*, τῆς προσόψεως D.S.5.43, cf. 11.89. **-ής,** ές, *meet for a god*, Ἥρας δῶμα Pi.*N*.10.2; πεδίον D.S.11.89; πομπή, μορφή, Plu.*Dio*28, 2.780a; ἀνόματα Max.Tyr.6.2; *marvellous*, θέαμα Plu.*Alc*.34, etc.; τὸ θ. τῶν διατεταγμένων Ph.2.137: Sup. -έστατος, ἄγαλμα Plu.2.780f. Adv. -πῶς *IG*5(1).1390.3 (Anadania, i B.C.), D.S.4.2, Ph.1.154, al., Luc.*Alex*.15, etc.

θεοπρέπτος, ον, = foreg., v.l. in A.*Pers*.905 (lyr.).

θεοπροπέω, *explain the will of the gods*, but only in part. masc., θεοπροπέων ἀγορεύεις Il.1.109, cf. Od.2.184, Pi.*P*.4.190, A.R.2.922.

II. *to be a* θεοπρόπος II, in Boeot. form **θιοπρ-,** *IG*7.3207 (Orchom.), *Ephes*.4.(3) p.294 no. 62 (θαιο-).

θεοπροπία, ἡ, *statement of the will of the gods, oracle*, Il.1.87, Od.1.415, etc.

θεοπρόπιον, τό, = foreg., Il.1.85; θεοπροπίων ἐῢ εἰδώς 6.438: in Prose, ἐκ θεοπροπίου Hdt.1.7, 165, al.; κατὰ τὸ θ. ib.68, cf. Heraclid.Lemb.*Oxy*.1367.39, Ph.1.514 (pl.).

θεοπρόπος, ον, *divining*, οἰωνιστής Il.13.70; ἦτορ Q.S.12.534.

b. τοὔπος τὸ θ. *the oracle*, S.*Tr*.822 (lyr.); πολλὰ .. θεοπρόπα .. χρησεῖ Call.*Lav.Pall*.125.

2. Subst., *seer, prophet*, Il.12.228, Od.1.416; of Moses, Ph.1.199.

II. *public messenger sent to inquire of an oracle*, Ion. for θεωρός, Hdt.1.48, al., A.*Pr*.659, *IG*12(5).141.9 (Paros, iii B.C.), *SIG*548.2 (Delph., iii B.C.), Plu.*Cim*.18: pl., as pr. n. of a family (= Θεοπροπίδαι, cf. D.L.2.125), Porph.*Abst*.2.9. (-προπο- assim. fr. -προκο-, cf. Lat. *procus, precor*.)

θεοπρόσπλοκος, ον, *very religious*, Ptol.*Tetr*.71 (where Proclus paraphrases προσπλεκόμενοι πρὸς θεούς), 155, 159.

θεοπρόσπολος, ον, *dedicated to the service of God*, v.l. for prec. in Ptol.*Tetr*.71, 155.

θεόπτης, ου, ὁ, (ὁράω, ὄψομαι) *seeing God*, of Moses, Ph.1.579 (s.v.l.).

θεόπτία, ἡ, *divine vision*, Hsch.

θεόπτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a* θεόπτης: ἡ θ. δύναμις the power *of seeing God*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.3.52, 3.11.31; ἡ θ. ψυχή Iamb.*Myst*.8.6.

θεόπτυστος, ον, *detested by the gods*, γένος A.*Th*.604.

θεόπῦρος, ον, (πῦρ) *kindled by the gods*, φλόξ E.*El*.732 (lyr.).

θεόρακτος, ον, (ῥάσσω) *struck*, i.e. *maddened, by God*, nickname of Θεόμναστος, Cic.*Verr*.4.66.148.

θεόργητος, ον, = θεομανής Sch.A.*Th*.653.

θεορέω, v. θεωρέω.

θεόρρητος, ον, *spoken of God*, μέτρον *AP*9.505; εὐεπίαι Epic. in *BKT*5(1)p.118.

II. Θεόρρητον, τό, name of a building at Delos, *IG*11(2).199 *A* 103 (iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*312.1; elsewh. τὸν οἶκον τὸν Θ-ου *IG*11(2).163 *Ba* 6 (iii B.C.), al.

θεόρρῦτος, ον, *flowing from the gods*, λύθρος Opp.*H*.5.9.

θεόρτος, ον, (ὄρνυμαι) *sprung from the gods*, ὄλβος Pi.*O*.2.36; θέορτον ἢ βρότειον A.*Pr*.765.

θεός, ὁ, Boeot. **θιός,** Lacon. **σιός** (v. infr.), and s.v. σιός, Cypr., Cret. **θιός**, Arg. θιιõι (dat.) *SEG*36.341 (*c*.550 B.C.), *ICS*217.27, 219 (both fem.), 267.2, al., *Leg.Gort*.1.1, Dor. also **θεύς** Call.*Cer*.58; acc. θεῦν v.l. ib.130; voc. (only late) θεός, also θεέ LXXDe.3.24, Ev.Matt.27.46, *PMag.Lond*.121.529, etc.; but classical in compd. names, Ἀμφίθεε, Τιμόθεε, ep. gen. and dat. sg. and pl. θεόφιν Il.17.101, 14.318, al.:—*God, the Deity*, in general sense, both sg. and pl. (εἰ καὶ ἐπὶ θεοὺς καὶ ἔτι μᾶλλον ἐπὶ θεὸν ἁρμόζει μεταφέρειν Plot.6.8.1), θ. δὲ τὸ μὲν δώσει τὸ δ᾽ ἐάσει *God* will grant .., Od.14.444; οὐδέ κεν ἄλλως οὐδὲ θ. τεύξειε 8.177, cf. 3.231, Il.13.730 (also θεὸς Ζεύς Od.4.236, 14.327); θ. καὶ ἀγαθὴ τύχη Pl.*Lg*.757e, cf. Timocl.3 D.; σὺν θεῷ Il.9.49, S.*Aj*.765, etc. (less freq. ξὺν τῷ θ. ib.383); σὺν θ. εἰρημένον Hdt.1.86, cf. 3.153; σὺν θ. εἰπεῖν Pl.*Prt*.317b: so in pl., σύν γε θεοῖσιν Il.24.430; οὔ τοι ἄνευ θεοῦ Od.2.372; οὐ θεῶν ἄτερ Pi.*P*.5.76; ἐκ θεόφι Il.17.101; ὑπὲρ θεόν *against his will*, 17.327; ἂν θ. θέλῃ Alex.231; θ. θέλοντος Men.*Mon*.671: in pl., ἂν θεοὶ θέλωσιν Alex.247; θεῶν συνεθελόντων, βουλομένων, X.*Eq.Mag*.9.8, Luc.*Macr*.29; εἰ ὀρθῶς ἢ μή, θ. οἶδε Pl.*Phdr*.266b, cf. *R*.517b, etc.; in oaths, θ. ἴστω S.*OC*522 (lyr.), etc.; πρὸς θεῶν Hdt.5.49, D.1.15, etc.: τοὺς θεούς σοι *bless you! good heavens! for heaven's sake!* M.Ant.7.17, Arr.*Epict*.2.19.15, al.; τὸν θ. σοι ib.3.7.19, al.: qualified by τις, Od.9.142, etc.; οὐκ ἄνευ θεῶν τινος A.*Pers*.164 (troch.), E.*Ba*.764; κατὰ θεόν τινα Id.*IA*411, Pl.*Euthd*.272e; κατὰ θεόν πως εἰρημένα Id.*Lg*.682a: doubled in poets, θεὸν θεόν τις ἀγλαΐζέτω B.3.21, cf. Diagor.1; θεοὶ θεοὶ τῶν ἀδίκων μέλουσι E.*HF*772, cf. Paus.Gr.*Fr*.203; θεοί (Cret. θιοί) as an opening formula in Inscrr. (sc. τύχην ἀγαθὴν διδοῖεν), *Leg.Gort*.1.1, *IG*1.52, etc.: sg., θ. τύχη ib.5(2).1, etc.: in Prose also with the Art., ὁ θ. πάντων ἂν εἴη αἴτιος Pl.*R*.379c, cf. *Lg*.716c, etc.; τὰ πρὸς τοὺς θ., τὰ παρὰ τῶν θ., X.*Mem*.1.3.1, 2.6.8; κατὰ πρόσταγμα σὺν θεοῖς πᾶσι *SEG*35.989 (Cnossus), in dedications, etc., θεοῖς πᾶσιν ib. 25.867 (Telos, both ii/ii B.C.), etc. (cf. Myc. *pa-si-te-o-i*).

b. θεοί, opp. ἄνδρες, πατὴρ ἀνδρῶν τε θεῶν τε Il.1.544; ὃν Ξάνθον καλέουσι θ., ἄνδρες δὲ Σκάμανδρον 20.74: in Comparisons, θεοῖσιν ἶσ᾽ ἔθελε φρονέειν 5.440; θεοῖς ἐναλίγκια μήδεα Od.13.89; also in sg., θεῷ ἐναλίγκιος αὐδήν Il.19.250; θεὸς ὥς 5.78; ὥς τε θεός 3.381: prov., θεὸς πρὸς ἀνθρώπους, of an 'angel's visit', Herod.1.9.

c. of speial divinities, νέρτεροι θ. A.*Pers*.622, S.*Ant*.602 (lyr.); ἐνέρτεροι θ. Il.15.225; αἱ κάτωθεν θ. S.*Ant*.1070; θ. αὐράνιοι *h.Cer*.55, A.*Ag*.90 (anap.); αἱ δώδεκα θ. Ar.*Eq*.235. X.*Eq.Mag*.3.2, *IG*2.30, etc.; μὰ τοὺς δώδεκα θ. Men.*Sam*.91; in dual, τὼ σιώ (Lacon.), of Castor and Pollux, ναὶ τώ σ. X.*An*.6.6.34, *HG*4.4.10, Ar.*Lys*.81: so in Boeot., of Amphion and Zethus, νεὶ τὼ σιώ (leg. θιώ) Id.*Ach*.905.

d. ὁ. θ., of natural phenomena, ὁ θ. ὕει (sc. Ζεύς) Hdt.2.13; ὁ θ. ἐνέσκηψε βέλος Id.4.79; ἔσεισεν ὁ θ. (sc. Ποσειδῶν) X.*HG*4.7.4; of the sun, Hdt.2.24, A.*Pers*.502, E.*Alc*.722; δύνοντος τοῦ θ. App.*BC*4.79; the *weather*, τί δοκεῖ τὰ τοῦ θεοῦ; Thphr.*Char*.25.2.

e. Astrol., θεοί, = ἀστέρες, Jul.Laod. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).252.

f. θεός (sc. Ἥλιος), name of the 9th τόπος, Rhetor.ib.163, etc.

g. as a statue, τὸν θεὸν .. ἐκ τῶν ἰδίων ἀνέσ(σ)τησε *TAM*4(1).70.

2. metaph., of abstract things, τὸ δ᾽ εὐτυχεῖν τόδ᾽ ἐν βροτοῖς θεός τε καὶ θεοῦ πλέον A.*Ch*.60; ἡ φρόνησις ἀγαθὴ θ. μέγας S.*Fr*.922; θ. γὰρ καὶ τὸ γιγνώσκειν φίλους E.*Hel*.†60; ὁ πλοῦτος τοῖς σοφοῖς θ. Id.*Cyc*.316; φθόνος κάκιστος θ. Hippothoon 2.

3. as title of rulers, θεῶν ἀδελφῶν (sc. Ptolemy II and Arsinoe), Herod.1.30, etc.; Πτολεμαῖος ὑπάρχων θεὸς ἐκ θεοῦ καὶ θεᾶς *OGI*90.10 (Rosetta, ii B.C.); Ἀντίοχος ὅτῳ θεὸς ἐπώνυμον γίγνεται App.*Syr*.65; θεὸς ἐκ θεοῦ, of Augustus, *OGI*655.2 (Egypt, 24 B.C.); θ. ἡμῶν καὶ δεσπότης *IPE*4.71 (Cherson., ii A.D.).

b. = Lat. *Divus*, *Mon.Anc.Gr*.10.4, Str.4.1.1, etc.; οἱ ἐν θεοῖς αὐτοκράτορες,= *divi imperatores*, *IG*12(1).786 (Rhodes).

c. generally of the dead, καὶ ζῶντός σου καὶ εἰς θεοὺς ἀπελθόντος *PPetr*.2p.45 (iii B.C.); θεοῖς χθονίοις, = Lat. *Dis Manibus*, *IG*14.30, al.

4. *one set in authority, judge*, τὸ κριτήριον τοῦ θ., ἐνώπιον τοῦ θ., LXXEx.21.6, 22.8; θεοὺς οὐ κακολογήσεις ib.22.28(27).

II. θεός fem., *goddess*, μήτε θήλεια θεός, μήτε τις ἄρσην Il.8.7, cf. Hdt.2.35, al.; τοῖς θεοῖς εὔχομαι πᾶσι καὶ πάσαις D.18.1, cf. 141, Orac.ib.21.52; esp. at Athens, of Athena, Decr.ap.And.1.77, Pl.*Ti*.21a, etc.; ἁ Διὸς θεός, Ζηνὸς ἡ θ., S.*Aj*.401 (lyr.), 952 (ἡ διὸς θεά ib.450); of other goddesses, ποντία θεός Pi.*I*.8(7).36; ἡ νερτέρα θ., = Περσεφόνη, S.*OC*1548, etc.; of Thetis, Pl.*Ap*.28c; of Niobe, S.*El*.150 (lyr.), *Ant*.834 (anap.): in dual, of Demeter and Persephone, τὰ τοῖν θεοῖν ψηφίσματα Ar.*V*.378 (lyr.); αὐδ᾽ ἔδεισε τὼ θεώ And.1.125; freq. in oaths, νὴ τὼ θεώ Ar.*Lys*.112; μὰ τὼ θεώ Id.*Ec*.155, 532.

III. as Adj. in Comp. θεώτερος, *divine*, θύραι θ., opp. καταιβαταὶ ἀνθρώποισιν, Od.13.111; χορὸς θ. Call.*Ap*.93, cf. *Dian*.249, D.P.257. (Derived by Hdt.2.52 fr. τίθημι (κόσμῳ θέντες τὰ πρήγματα), by Pl.*Cra*.397d fr. θεῖν. Etym. dub.) [In Ep. (twice in Hom.) and Trag. (E.*Ba*.47, 1347, al., not in Com. exc. Men.*Pk*.397), as monosyll, by synizesis, θεοί Il.1.18, Thgn.142; θεῶν *h.Cer*.55, 259; θεοῖς

Thgn.171; θεοῖσιν Od.14.251; θεούς *h.Cer*.325: even in nom. θεός before a vowel, E.*Or*.399 (cf. Pors. ad loc.), *HF*347; in Pi.*P*.1.56 apptly. a short monosyll.], Myc. *te-o*.

θεόσδοτος, ον, poet. and later Prose for θεόδοτος, *given by the gods*, Hes.*Op*.320; δύναμις Pi.*P*.5.13; εὐδαιμονία Arist.*EN*1099^b^12; ἀρετή Max.Tyr.38.4; Θεόζοτος (as pers. n.) *SEG*32.610 (Pharsalus, *c*.350 B.C.); cf. Θεοζοτίδης *SEG*28.46 (Attica, 403/2 B.C.).

θεόσδωρος, ον, poet. for θεοδώρητος, a fiction of Tz. ad Lyc.47.

θεοσέβεια, ἡ, *service* of *fear of God, religiousness*, X.*An*.2.6.26, Pl.*Epin*.985c, 990a, Plu.*in Hes*.46, Iamb.*Protr*.20.

θεοσέβέω, *serve God*, Plu.*Fr.inc*.22, D.C.54.30; τὸ θ. *SIG*708.18 (Istropolis, ii B.C.).

θεοσέβής, ές, *fearing God, religious*, Hdt.1.86, 2.37, S.*OC*260 (Sup.), Pl.*Cra*.394d, al.; θ. μέλος Ar.*Av*.897 (lyr.); τὸ θεοσεβές Pl.*Epin*.977e. Adv. -βῶς X.*Cyr*.3.3.58.

θεόσεπτος, ον, *feared* as *divine*, βροντή Ar.*Nu*.292; *holy*, Orac.ap.Jul.*Ep*.89b.

II. Act., = θεοσεβής, Man.4.427.

θεοσέπτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = θεοσεβής, E.*Hipp*.1364 (anap.).

θεοσεχθρία, ἡ, v. θεοισεχθρία; cf. θεοεχθρία.

θεοσημεία, ἡ, *a sign from the gods*, Suid.:—also **θεοσημία,** ἡ, Hsch. s.v. εὐαμερία.

θεισκνεῖ· θεοὺς τιμᾷ, Hsch.; cf. θυοσκέω.

θεοσοφέω, *have knowledge of things divine*, Porph.*Abst*.4.17. **-ία,** ἡ, *knowledge of things divine*, *PMag.Leid.W*.6.17; ἡ ἄγαν θ. Porph.*Abst*.4.9; Ἑλληνική, Χαλδαϊκὴ θ., Procl.*Theol.Plat*.5.35, Dam.*Pr*.350.

θεοσοφος, ον, *wise in the things of God*, Porph.*Abst*.2.35, Iamb.*Myst*.7.1: pl., of the Γυμνοσοφισταί, Porph.*Abst*.4.17.

θεόσπορος, ον, *sown by a god, divine*, κῦμα E.*Fr*.106.

θεόσσῠτος, v. θεόσυτος.

θεόστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *base* or *pedestal for statues of gods*, *CIL*2.1724 (Gades).

θεοστεφής, ές, *crowned by god*, *Epigr.Gr*.1064.10 (Constantinople, vi A.D.).

θεοστήρικτος, ον, *supported by God*, σκῆπτρα *AP*15.15 (Const. Rhod.).

θεοστῐβής, ές, *trodden by God*, δειράς Limen.21; πυλεῶνες Procl.*H*.7.7.

θεοστῠγής, ές, *hated by the gods* (*God*), E.*Tr*.1213, *Cyc*.602, Poll.1.21; *hated of God*, Ep.Rom.1.30 (where some take it Act., *hating God*), S.*fr*.269a.22, E.*Cyc*.396.

θεοστύγητος [ῠ], ον, = foreg. 1, ἄγος A.*Ch*.635 (lyr.).

θεοσύλης [ῡ], ου, ὁ, (σῡλάω) *robbing God, sacrilegious*, Alc.298(*a*).4 L.-P., *Iamb.adesp*.35.10 W., Ael.*VH*5.16, *Fr*.124, Ph.ap.Eus.*PE*8.14.

θεοσῡλία, ἡ, *sacrilege*, Ael.*NA*10.28: in pl., interpol. in Id.*VH*6.8.

θεοσῡλις, fem. adj. *sacrilegious*, ῥῖνα θεόσυλιν rest. in Hippon.118.1 W.

θεοσύνδετος, ον, *united by God*, Hierocl.*in CA*26p.478 M.

θεόσῠτος, ον, *sent by the gods*, θ. ἢ βρότειος; A.*Pr*.116; νόσος ib.596 (lyr.):—also **θεόσσυτος** χειμών ib.643.

θεοταρβής, ές, *god-fearing*, *Suppl.Hell*.991.38 (poet. word-list, iii B.C.).

θεοταρπέ‹ε›ς· θεὸν τέρποντες, Hsch.

θεοταυρος, ὁ, *god-bull*, a name for Zeus, Mosch.2.135.

θεοτείχης, ες, *walled by gods*, of Troy, Epigr.ap.Certamen311.

θεοτέρᾰτος, ον, *with divine portents*, πλάναι θ., of Io's wanderings, dithyrambic phrase in Demetr.*Eloc*.91 codd.

θεοτερπής, ές, of a dish, *fit for the gods*, Philox.2.9; *pleasing to God*, βιοτή *AP*9.197 (Marin.); cf. θεοταρπέες.

θεοτευκτος, ον, *made by God*, πύργοι Simm.25, cf. Doroth.ap.Heph.Astr.1.1.

θεότης, ητος, ἡ, *divinity, divine nature*, Ep.Col.2.9, Plu.2.359d, Luc.*Icar*.9, etc.; διὰ θεότητα *for religious reasons*, Heliod.ap.Orib.50.7.1, see also θειότης.

θεοτίμητος [ι], Dor. **-ᾱτος,** ον, B.8.98:—*honoured by the gods*, θεοτιμήτους βασιλῆας Tyrt.4.3, cf. A.*Ag*.1337 (anap.); πόλις B. l.c.

θεοτῑμος, ον, = foreg., ἄστυ Id.10.12 (trisyll.), cf. Pi.*I*.6(5).13, Orph.*H*.27.1.

θεοτόκος, ἡ, *mother of God*, of the Virgin, *Cod.Just*.1.1.5.1, Just.*Nov*.3.1, *SIG*910 *B* (vi A.D.), *SEG*30.1701 (Sinai, v A.D.).

2. *giving birth to gods*, γῆ rest. in orac. in *TAM*2.174*B*11 (Sidyma, ii A.D.).

θεοτρεπτος, ον, *turned by the gods*, θεότρεπτα τάδ' αὖ φέρομεν these *divine changes of fortune*, A.*Pers*.905 (-πρεπτα cod. M).

θεοτρεφής, ές, *feeding the gods*, ἀμβροσίη *AP*9.577 (Ptol.), cf. Nonn.*D*.9.101.

θεοτροπος, ον, *godlike in character*, of a queen, *BMCBactria* p.43.

θεούδεια, ἡ, *fear of God*, θεουδείῃ τ' ἐκέκαστο A.R.3.586; cf. sq.

θεουδής, ές, *fearing God*, Hom. only in Od., καί σφιν νόος ἐθτὶ θεουδής 6.121, 8.576, 9.176; θεουδέα θυμὸν ἔχοντα 19.364; βασιλῆος .. ὅς τε θεουδής .. εὐδικίας ἀνέχῃσι 19.109, cf. *MAMA*1.171 (Laodicea Combusta), etc. Adv. -δῶς Orph.*Fr*.169. (θεο-δϝής contr. fr. θεο-δϝεής, compd. of θεός and δέος: but taken as if = θεοειδής by late Poets, as Q.S.1.65, 3.775; where the adj., applied to ὄμβρος and νῆσος respectively, perh. = θεσπέσιος).

θεουργία, ἡ, *divine work*, Jul.*Or*.7.219a.

II. *sacramental rite, 'mystery'*, Porph.ap.Aug.*Civ.D*.10.9; ἱερατικὴ θ. Iamb.*Myst*.9.6; αἱ περὶ θεουργίαν δεινοί Procl.*in Alc*.p.92 C.

θεουργίασμα, ατος, τό, = foreg. 11, Dam.*Isid*.56.

θεουργικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a* θεουργός, τελεταί Porph.ap.Aug.*Civ.D*.10.9; κοινωνία Iamb.*Myst*.1.8; τέχνη ib.2.11. Adv. -κῶς Procl.*in Cra*.p.32 P.; opp. τεχνικῶς, Iamb.*Myst*.3.28: Comp. -ώτερον ib.2.11.

θεουργός, ὁ, *divine worker*, of the δημιουργός, Dam.*Pr*.341.

II. *performer of sacramental rites*, Jul.*Or*.5.173a, Procl.*in Alc*.p.150 C., Iamb.*Myst*.3.18.

III. as Adj., ἡ θ. ἐνέργεια ib.20.

θεοφάνεια, ἡ, *vision of God*, *Notiz.Arch*.4.236 (Cyrene).

θεοφάνια (sc. ἱερά), τά, *festival at Delphi, at which the statues of Apollo and other gods were shown to the people*, Hdt.1.51, cf. Poll.1.34; at Chios, *SIG*1064.3 (Halic., i B.C.): generally, θ. ἄγειν τινί Philostr.*VA*4.31; θ. θύειν Ael.*NA*11.10, *SEG*30.1073 (Chios, perh. *c*.189/8 B.C.).

Θεοφᾰνικά, τά, prob. *fund for the expenses of the Theophania*, *IGRom*.4.950 (Chios, i B.C./i A.D.), cf. Robert *OMS*1.523 n. 3.

θεόφαντος, ον, *revealed by God* or *revealing God*, ὄργια Metrod.38.

θεόφάντωρ, ορος, ὁ, *a revealer of God, a priest*, Suid. s.v. Διονύσιος ὁ Ἀρεωπαγίτης.

θεόφᾰτος, θεόφᾰτιζω, = θέσφατος, θεσφατίζω, Hsch.

θεόφημος, ον, *declaring God's will*, ἀστρολόγοι Man.1.293, 4.128.

θεόφθεγκτος, ον, *uttered by God*, Eust.1381.2.

θεοφίλεια [φῐ], ἡ, = θεοφιλία, Marin.*Procl*.32.

θεοφίλής, ές, (φιλέω) *dear to the gods, highly favoured*, of persons, Hdt.1.87, Democr.217, Pl.*R*.382e, *Phlb*.39e, etc.; of Moses, Ph.2.218 (Sup.); as honorary epith. *SEG*31.641 (Thessalonica, A.D. 361/3), 37.367 (fem. sup., Patrae, vi A.D.), *Sammelb*.421 (Sup.), al.; also, of places, etc., πόλις Pi.*I*.6(5).66; Ἄργος B.10.60; πόλιν .. θεοφιλεστάτην Eup.307; χώρα A.*Eu*.869 (Sup.); τύχαι Id.*Fr*.350.3; ἑορτή Ar.*Ra*.446; μοῖρα X.*Ap*.32; ἐπιτήδευμα Isoc.8.35 (Comp.), cf. Pl.*Euthphr*.7a; Adv. -λῶς, πράττειν to act *as the gods will*, Pl.*Alc*.1.134d: Comp. -έστερον, διαβεβιωκέναι Isoc.9.70.

II. Act., *loving God*, Ph.2.415, Luc.*JTr*.47 (Sup.), Agath.3.13, *Cod.Just*.1.1.5.4 (Sup.). Adv. ἡ πόλις οὐ μόνον -λῶς ἀλλὰ καὶ φιλανθρώπως ἔσχεν Isoc.4.29, cf. Poll.1.22.

θεοφίλητος, η, ον, *loved by the gods*, Phint.ap.Stob.4.23.61[a] (hyperdor. -ᾱτος), Socr.*Ep*.35.

θεοφίλία, ἡ, *the favour of God*, Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.34, Sch.S.*OT*40.

θεοφίλιον, τό, *eyesalve invented by Theophilus*, Aët.7.115, Alex.Trall.2.

θεοφίλος, ον, = θεοφίλητος, epith. of a city, *BGU*924.1 (iii A.D.); of a person, *SEG*32.1442 (Syria, A.D. 542).

θεοφίλότης, ητος, ἡ, *a being loved by God*, Men.Rh.pp.361, 362 S.

θεόφιν, Ep. gen. and dat., sg. and pl., of θεός.

θεόφοβος, ον, *fearing God*, Porph.*Abst*.1.1, Hsch.

θεόφοιτος, ον, *driven by divine frenzy*, of Cassandra, Tryph.374.

θεοφορέω, *deify*, τὸ πῦρ S.E.*M*.9.32.

II. Pass., *to be possessed by a god, inspired*, Longin.13.2, Ph.2.146, al., Luc.*Philops*.38, S.E.*P*.1.101; Θεοφορουμένη, name of a play of Menander, (*OCT* ed. Scndbach. p.143), Ath.11.504a, cf. Arg.Men.*Oxy*.1235.46.

θεοφορησις, εως, ἡ, *divine possession, ecstasy*, in pl., D.H.2.19, Plu.2.278c.

θεοφορητος, ον, *possessed by a god, inspired*, A.*Ag*.1140 (lyr.), Str.12.2.3, Sor.1.88, Plu.2.54c; Θ., name of a play by Alexis Adv. -τως Plu.2.45f.

II. Act., *carrying a god* or *goddess*, Luc.*Asin*.37.

θεοφορία, ἡ, = θεοφόρησις, Phld.*Mus*.p.25 K., Iamb.*Myst*.3.5, al.: pl., Phld.*Mus*.p.49 K., Str.12.3.32, 16.2.36:—sg. in poet. form **θευφορίη** *AP*6.220.4 (Diosc.), Myc. *te-o-po-ri-ja*, perh. name of a festival.

θεοφορος (-φόρ-), ον, (φέρω) *bearing* or *carrying a god*, πόδες A.*Fr*.225; -φόρος, ὁ, as title of functionary in a Bacchic association, *AJA*37.244 (pl.; Latium, ii A.D.).

II. θεόφορος, ον, *possessed by a god, inspired*, θ. δύαι the pains *of inspiration*, Id.*Ag*.1150 (lyr.), cf. Phld.*D*.1.4.

2. θ. ὀνόματα names *derived from a god*, as Διόδωρος, Ath.10.448e.

θεοφρᾰδής, ές, (φράζω) *speaking from God, prophetic*, Μουσαῖος Orph.*Fr*.271.

II. Pass. *indicated by God*, κέλευθοι Procl.*H*.6.8.

θεοφρᾰδία, ἡ, *a divine saying, oracle*, Hsch.

θεοφρᾰδμων, ον, gen. ονος, = θεοφραδής I, Ph.1.516, 2.176.

θεοφρονέω, = θεῖα φρονέω, Hld.2.11.

θεοφροσύνη, ἡ, *godliness*, Hsch., Euph.in *Suppl.Hell*.443.4 (s.v.l.).

θεοφρουρος, ον, *guarded by* (or perh. *guarding*) *the gods*, *IG*12(5).241 (Paros, i B.C.).

θεοφρων, ον, gen. ονος, (φρήν) *godly-minded, holy*, Κάδμος *Thebaïs Fr*.2.3, cf. Pi.*O*.6.41.

θεοφῠλακτος ον, *protected by God*, τῶν γαλινοτάτων καὶ θεοφυλάκτων ἡμῶν βασιλέων Μαυρικίου καὶ Θεοδοσίου *ICilicie*118 (A.D. 596).

θεοφύλαξ [ῠ], ακος, ὁ, *guardian of a god*, gloss on φεωρός, Sch.Pi.*N*.3.122.

θεοχαρις· *deo gratus*, *Gloss*.

θεοχολωσία, ἡ, *the wrath of God*, Lyd.*Ost*.37, Sch.Od.8.232:—also **-χολωσύνη,** Sch.Luc.*Lex*.10.

θεοχόλωτος, ον, *under God's wrath*, Arr.*Epict*.2.8.14, 3.1.37, Vett.Val.67.19.

θεοχρηστος, ον, *delivered by God*, λόγια θ., of the Mosaic Law, Ph.2.577, pers. epith., *APAW*1925.5, p.18 no. 2.5 (Cyrene, iii A.D.).

θεόω, *make into God, deify*, Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.34:—Pass., ἔννοιαι θεωθεῖσαι Iamb.*VP*23.103.

2. *become divine*, γυῖα θεωθείς Call.*Dian*.159; καθ᾽ ὅσον πάντα τεθέωται Procl.*in Prm*.p.490 S., cf. Jul.*Or*.5.178b.

II. = θειόω I, Arar.12.

θέπτανος· ἁπτόμενος Hsch. (θεπτάνων *La*., cf. θεπταίνων· ἁπτόμενος Cyr.; perh. misreading of θειγγάνων = θιγγάνων).

θεράπαινα [ρᾰ], ἡ, fem. of θεράπων, *handmaid* or *female slave*, Hdt.3.134, Pherecyd.Syr.2, And.1.64, X.*Cyr*.6.4.11, Men.141; also **θεράπεινα** *SEG*31.1387 (Apamea, iv A.D.), etc.

θεράπαινίδιον, τό, Dim. of sq., Men.*Sam*.36, Parth.26.2, Plu.*Ant*.29, Luc.*Pisc*.17, etc.

θεράπαινίς, ίδος, ἡ, = θεράπαινα, Pl.*Lg*.808a, Men.142, Parth.10.2.

θερᾰπεία, Ion. **ηΐη** (**-είη** Hp.*Art*.80, al.), ἡ, *service, attendance*:

I. of persons, θ. τῶν θεῶν *service paid* to the gods, Pl.*Euthphr*.13d, cf. E.*El*.744 (lyr.); θεῶν καὶ ἡρώων θεραπεῖαι Pl.*R*.427b, etc.; ἡ περὶ τοὺς θεοὺς θ. Isoc.11.24; ἀγυιάτιδες θ. *worship* of Apollo Agyieus, E.*Ion*187; τὴν θ. ἀποδιδόναι τοῖς θεοῖς Arist.*Pol*.1329[a]32; θ. τῆς μήνιδος Jul.*Or*.5.159b: abs., πᾶσαν θ. ὡς ἰσόθεος θεραπευόμενος Pl.*Phdr*.255a, cf. Antipho 4.2.4; of parents, γονέων θεραπείας καὶ τιμάς Pl.*Lg*.886c, cf. Gorg.*Fr*.6 D.; of children, *nurture, care*, μικροὺς παῖδας θεραπείας δεομένους Lys.13.45; θ. καὶ ἐσθής X.*Mem*.3.11.4; θ. σώματος, ψυχῆς, Pl.*Grg*.464b, *La*.185e.

2. *service done to gain favour, paying court*, θ. τοῦ κοινοῦ καὶ τῶν αἰεὶ προεστώτων Th.3.11; ἐν θεραπείᾳ ἔχειν πολλῇ Id.1.55; πάσῃ θεραπείᾳ θεραπεύειν τινά X.*HG*2.3.14; θεραπείαις προσαγαγέσθαι Isoc.3.22; τῇ θ. ψυχαγωγούμενος D.59.55.

II. *medical* or *surgical treatment* of *cure*, χειρός, ποδός, Hp. l.c.; αἱ ὑπὸ τῶν ἰατρῶν θ. αἱ διὰ καύσεων γιγνόμεναι *cures* by cautery, Pl.*Prt*.354a; ἡ ἐκ τῶν γραμμάτων θ. *treatment* secundum artem, Arist.*Pol*.1287[a]40, cf. Gal.1.400, etc.; τῶν καμνόντων Pl.*Prt*.345a, cf.

Th.2.51, Phld.*Ir*.p.21 W.; τοῦ σώματος Id.*Lib*.p.19 O., *Vit.Philonid*.p.9 C.; *healing*, θεραπείας ἐπιτυχών *Sammelb*.1537*b*: in pl., *cures*, ἰατρὸς ποιεῖ -είας *POxy*.1[r].13.

2. *treating*, ἐγχώριος θ., according to native (Egyptian) custom i.e. embalming, *CPR*6.1.14 (A.D. 125).

3. *remedying* of a situation, Just.*Nov*.4.1, οὐδὲ τοῦτο ἀρκεῖ πρὸς τελειοτάτην τοῦ πράγματος θεραπείαν ib.69.3.1.

b. *financial compensation, remuneration*, id.*Edict*.9.2 pr.

III. of animals, *care, tendance*, Pl.*Euthphr*.13a, Arist.*HA*578[a]7 (Pl.).

2. of plants, *cultivation*, Pl.*Tht*.149e, Thphr.*HP*2.2.12.

3. *maintenance* or *repairs* of temples, *SIG*1106.49 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.), 1102.8 (ii B.C.).

4. *preparation* of fat for medical use, Dsc.2.76.

IV. in collective sense, *body of attendants, retinue*, Hdt.1.199, 5.21, 7.184, LXXGe.45.16; οὐν ἱππικῇ θ. X.*Cyr*.4.6.1; ὁ ἐπὶ τῆς θ. τεταγμένος Plb.4.87.5.

θερᾰπευμα, ατος, τό, *a service done to another*:

I. θ. θεοῦ divine *worship*, Pl.*Def*.415a.

2. *service paid* to a person, ξενικὰ θ. Id.*Lg*.718b, cf. Plu.2.1117c.

II. *care* of the body, Pl.*Grg*.524b (pl.); of a child, E.*Hyps.Fr*.3(1) ii 12 (lyr., pl.).

2. *surgical treatment*, Hp.*Mochl*.40 (pl.), Arist.*EN*1181[b]3 (pl.); Ἀσκλαπιοῦ *IG*4.952.96 (Epid.), etc.

b. *thing to be treated, case for treatment*, δύσκολον θ. τὴν ἀδολεσχίαν Plu.2.502b.

III. concrete, *preparations, drugs*, Hp.*Morb*.4.34.

θερᾰπευσία, ἡ, rarer form for θεραπεία II, Hsch.

θερᾰπευσις, εως, ἡ, *treatment, attention*, Phld.*Lib*.p.20 O.

θερᾰπεύσιμος, ον, *repaired*, *POxy*.3595.36, 3596.33, 3597.33 (all iii A.D.).

θερᾰπευτέον, *one must do service to*, τοὺς θεούς X.*Mem*.2.1.28.

2. *one must court, flatter*, τοὺς ἀκούοντας ἐπαίνῳ Arist.*Rh.Al*.1436[b]32.

II. *one must cultivate*, τὴν γῆν X. l.c.

2. *one must treat medically*, Pl.*R*.408b, Dsc.*Eup*.1.101.

3. *one must prepare* fat, Id.2.76.

4. *one must remedy* a legal difficulty, Just.*Nov*.4.1.

III. Adj. **θεραπευτέος,** α, ον, *to be courted*, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.38.

θερᾰπευτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *attendant*, Aristox.*Fr.Hist*.15, Plu.*Lyc*.11, Charito4.1; ὁ περιὶ τὸ σῶρα θ. X.*Cyr*.7.5.65; τοῦ ἄντορου Max.Tyr.14.2 (pl.).

θερᾰπευτήριον, τό, wd. of uncertain sence, app. relating to the preparation or supply of wine, περὶ δὲ τῶν οἰναρίων ὑπερεθέμεθα τὰ θ. εἰς τὸ μέλλον *POxy.Hels*.50.17 (iii A.D.).

θερᾰπευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who serves the gods, worshipper*, θ. Ἄρεως, θεῶς, Pl.*Phdr*.252c, *Lg*.740c; ὁσίων τε καὶ ἱερῶν ib.878a; τοῦ καλοῦ Ph.1.261; οἱ θ. worshippers of Sarapis or Isis, *UPZ*8.19 (ii B.C.), *IG*11(4).1226 (Delos, ii B.C.); title of play by Diphilus, ib.2.992 ii 9; name of certain ascetics, Ph.2.471; θ. ὁσιότητος, of the followers of Moses, ib.177; *worshipper of Asclepius*, *Inscr.Perg*.8(3).71.

2. *one who serves* a great man, *courtier*, οἱ ἀμφὶ τὸν πάππον θ. X.*Cyr*.1.3.7.

II. *one who attends to anything*, c. gen., σώματος Pl.*Grg*.517e; τῶν περὶ τὸ σῶμα Id.*R*.369d.

2. *medical attendant*, τῶν καμνόντων ib.341c.

3. perh. *caulker* (cf. θεραπεύω, θ. ναυπηγός) *OGIS*674.

θερᾰπευτικός, ή, όν, *inclined to serve*, c. gen. τῶν φίλων X.*Ages*.8.1; εὐσέβεια δύναμις θ. θεῶν Pl.*Def*.412e; θεοῦ Ph.1.202 (but **τὸ θ. γένος**, = **θεραπευταί**, Id.2.473); *inclined to court*, τῶν δυνατῶν, τοῦ πλήθους, Plu.*Lys*.2, *Comp.Lyc.Num*.2; τὸ θ. τῆς ὁμιλίας Id.*Lys*.4.

2. abs., *courteous, obsequious*, in good and bad sense, X.*HG*3.1.28 (Comp.), Plu.*Luc*.16; θ. παρρησία Id.2.74a. Adv. -κῶς Id.*Art*.4; θ. ἔχειν τινός Ph.1.186, cf. Str.6.4.2.

II. *inclined to take care of, careful of*, λόγου dub. l. in Men.402.15.

2. esp. of medical treatment, ἕξις θ. a *valetudinarian* habit of body, Arist.*Pol*.1335[b]7; ἡ-κή, = θεραπεία, Pl.*Plt*.282a; also τὸ-κόν *therapeutics*, Dsc.*Ther.Praef.* (but also τὸ περὶ παθῶν θ., title of a work on *moral remedies* by Chrysippus, Phld.*Ir*.p.17 W.); περὶ θ. μεθόδου, title of work by Galen, δύναμις θ. Epiph.Const. in *Lapid.Gr*.194.8.

θερᾰπευτός, όν, *that may be fostered* or *cultivated*, Pl.*Prt*.325b.

2. *curable*, Paul.Aeg.4.5.

θερᾰπεύτρια, ἡ, fem. of θεραπευτής *EM*47.45.

θερᾰπευτρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = foreg., Ph.1.261, 655: pl., as title of certain female ascetics, Id.2.471.

θερᾰπεύω, later also **θᾰρᾰπεύω** (q.v.), fut. -εύσω Th.2.51, etc.:—Med., fut. -εύσομαι *h.Ap*.390: aor. ἐθεραπευσάμην Nicostr.ap.Stob.4.23.65 codd., Gal.11.295:—Pass., fut. -ευθήσομαι Id.10.617: fut. Med. in pass. sense, Antipho 4.2.4, Pl.*Alc*.1.135e: aor. ἐθεραπεύθην Id.*Chrm*.157b, etc.:—*to be an attendant, do service*, once in Hom., Od.13.265:—Med., *h.Ap*.390.

II. *do service to* the gods, ἀθανάτους, θεοὺς θ., Hes.*Op*.135, Hdt.2.37, X.*Mem*.1.4.13, etc.; δαίμονα Pi.*P*.3.109; Διόνυσον, Μούσας, E.*Ba*.82 (lyr.), *IT*1105 (lyr.); θ. Φοίβου ναούς *serve* them, Id.*Ion*111 (anap.): abs., *worship*, Lys.6.51; *do service* or *honour to* one's parents, E.*Ion*183 (lyr.), Pl.*R*.467a, *Men*.91a; *serve, wait upon* a master, Id.*Euthphr*.13d, cf. Ar.*Eq*.59, 1261, etc.; θ. τὰς θήκας *reverence* men's graves, Pl.*R*.469a.

2. in Prose, *pay court to*, [τινα] Hdt.3.80, etc.; in bad sense, *flatter, wheedle*, Th.3.12; θ. τὸ πλῆθος, τοὺς πολλούς, Id.1.9, Plu.*Per*.34; *conciliate*, τινὰ χρημάτων δόσει Th.1.137, cf. Hdn.2.2.8; τὸ θεραπεῦον, = οἱ θεραπεύοντες, Th.3.39; θ. γυναῖκα *pay* her *attention*, X.*Cyr*.5.1.18; also τὰς θύρας τινὸς θ. *wait at* a man's door, ib.8.1.6; αὐλὰς θ. καὶ σατράπας Men.897; αὐλὰς βασιλικὰς θ. D.L.9.63.

3. of things, *consult, attend to*, τὸ ξυμφέρον Th.3.56; ἡδονὴν θ. *indulge* one's love of pleasure, X.*Cyr*.5.5.41; θ. τὸ παρόν *look to, provide for* the present, S.*Ph*.149 (anap.); τὸ ναυτικόν Th.2.65; τὴν ἄνοιξιν τῶν πυλῶν Id.4.67; θ. τοὺς καιρούς D.18.307: c. inf., *take care that* .., θ. τὸ μὴ θορυβεῖν, μὴ λείπεσθαι, Th.6.61, 7.70; θ. ὅπως πολιτεύσουσι Id.1.19; θ. ὡς .. Longus4.1.

4. θ. τὸ σῶμα *take care of* one's person, Pl.*Grg*.513d; θ. αὑτούς Plu.*Eum*.9; θ. τὰς τρίχας Longus4.4; μύροις χαίτην θ. Archestr.*Fr*.62.3; θ. τοὺς πόδας LXX2Ki.19.24: c. acc. et inf., θ. κόμην φαίνεσθαι λιπαράν Plu.*Lyc*.22.

5. *foster*, τὴν ψυχήν, τὴν διάνοιαν, Pl.*Cra*.440c, *R*.403d; θ. κάδεα *brood over* sorrows, Pi.*I*.8(7)8.

6. θ. ἡμέρην *observe* a day, *keep* it *as a feast*, Hdt.3.79; ἱερὰ -όμενα Th.4.98.

7. *tract medically*, Hp.*VM*9, Th.2.47, 51; τοὺς τετρω μένους X.*Cyr*.3.2.12; τραύματα Phld.*Piet*.89; μὴ θεραπεύειν βέλιον· θεραπευόμενοι γὰρ ἀπόλλυνται ταχέως Hp.*Aph*.6.38; ταύτην τὴν θεραπείαν θεραπεύσεσθαι Antipho 4.2.4; θ. νόσημα Isoc.19.28; σώματα -όμενα Pl.*Lg*.684c; ὀφθαλμούς Arist.*EN*1102[a]19: abs., οἱ θεραπεύοντες Phld.*Ir*.p.29 W.: metaph., ὁ κοινὸς ἰατρός σε θεραπεύσει χρόνος Philippid.32; λύπην .. οἶδε θεραπεύειν λόγος Men.591; τὰ πονοῦντα μέρη τῆς νεώς D.S.4.41; τὰς ὑποψίας *allayed*, Plu.*Luc*.22; ὑπόνοιαν Phlp.*in de An*.408.3; δυστυχίαν *assuage* it, Luc.*Ind*.6.

8. of animals, *train*, ἵππους Pl.*Grg*.516e.

9. of land, *cultivate*, X.*Oec*.5.12; of trees, *train*, Hdt.1.193; στέλεχος Thphr.*HP*2.7.3.

10. *prepare, dress*, food or drugs, Archestr.*Fr*.13.4, al., Dsc.2.76 (Pass.), of embalming, ζῷον Horap.1.39 S., cf. *UPZ*162 ii 22 (ii B.C.), *APF*13.76; also, of some process connected with shipbuilding, perh. *caulk*, *PBeatty Panop*.2.271 (A.D. 300).

11. *mend* garments, *PGiss*.79 iv 3 (Pass., ii A.D.).

θερᾰπηΐη, ἡ, Ion. for θεραπεία (q.v.):—also θεραπηΐας· βωμολοχίας, Hsch.

θερᾰπήϊος, α, ον, Ion. and poet. for θεραπευτικός, in neut. pl. -ήϊα, νούσων *AP*7.158.8:—fem. **θεραπηΐς,** ΐδος, Orac.ap.Jul.*Ep*.88b.

θερᾰπίδιον, τό, *means of cure*, Sch.Luc.*Alex*.21.

θερᾰπιον, τό, Dim. of θέραψ, Hyp.*Fr*.99.

θερᾰπίς, ίδος, ἡ, *paying court to, favouring*, πόλις τοῦ ἥττονος θ. Pl.*Mx*.244e.

θερᾰπνεύω, *to be a* θεράπων, Ἀθηνᾶ 20.216, 217 (Chios).

θερᾰπνη, ἡ, poet. = θεράπαινα, *handmaid*, Ἑκατηβελέταο θ. *h.Ap*.157; Εὐρώπας θ. E.*Hec*.482 (lyr.), cf. A.R.1.786.

II. *dwelling, abode*, E.*Tr*.211 (lyr.), *Ba*.1043 (pl.), *HF*370 (lyr.), Nic.*Th*.486 (unless it be pr. n. in these places), Orph.*A*.950, 1208 (pl.); cf. θεράπναι· αὐλῶνες, σταθμοί Hsch.

III. as pr. n. **Θεράπνη,** a Laconian city, Pi.*P*.11.63, Hdt.6.61, etc.; Lacon. **Σεράπνα** Alcm.4: in pl. **Θεράπναι** Isoc.10.63.

θερᾰπνιον, τό, Dim. of foreg. 1, Hsch.

θερᾰπνίς, ίδος, ἡ, poet., = θεραπαινίς, *AP*9.603 (Antip.).

θερᾰπόντιον, τό, Dim. of θεράπων, D.L.4.59.

θερᾰποντίς, ίδος, ἡ, *of a waiting-maid*, θ. φερνή A.*Supp*.979 (anap.).

θερᾰπουσία, ἡ, = θεραπεία IV, condemned by Poll.3.75.

θερᾰπων, οντος, ὁ, dat. pl. θεραπόντεσσι Pi.*P*.4.41; Aeol. θεράπων Sapph.74, gen. θερράπονος Choerob. in *An Ox*.2.242 (θεράπονος cod., cf. Hdn.Gr.2.302):—*henchman, attendant*, Od.16.253, etc.; *companion in arms, squire*, 4.23, etc.; ἡνίοχος θ. Il.5.580, 8.119; τώ οἱ ἔσαν κήρυκε .. καὶ θεράποντε 1.321; θεράποντε Διός Od.11.255; θεράποντες Ἄρηος Il.2.110, etc.; Μουσάων θεράποντεσ *h.Hom*.32.20, cf. Hes.*Th*.100, Thgn.769, Ar.*Av*.909 (lyr.); Ἔρως Ἀφροδίτης θ. Pl.*Smp*.203c, cf. Sapph. l.c.; *worshipper*, Ἀπόλλωνος Pi.*O*.3.16, cf. Pl.*Phd*.85a; Ἄρεος *BMus.Inscr*.971 (Cyprus, v B.C.): c. dat., οἶκος ξένοισι θεράπων *devoted to the service of* its guests, Pi.*O*.13.3; λωτὸς .. Μουσᾶν θ. E.*El*.717 (lyr.): c. gen., *attending upon*, τῶν ἀδίκως δυστυχούντων Gorg.*Fr*.6 D.

II. *servant* (whether slave or free), Hdt.1.30, 5.105, Ar.*Pl*.3, 5, And.1.12, Lys.7.34, etc.; Eust.ad D.P.533; perh. Myc. *te-ra-po-ti* (dat.) (?)pers. n., cf. *te-ra-po-si-jo*, pers. n.

θέραψ, ᾰπος, ὁ, poet., = θεράπων, rare in sg., *Epigr.Gr*.415.3 (Alexandria): acc., Βακχιακὸν θέραπα (of Anacreon) *APl*.4.306.10 (Leon.), cf. *IGRom*.4.1655 (Notium): usu. in nom. pl., θέραπες E.*Ion*94 (anap.), *Supp*.762, Ion Eleg.2.2, Maiist.14, *AP*12.229 (Strato): acc. pl. θέραπασ in late Prose, Ant.Lib.13.4, 20.5.

θερεία, ἡ, *summer*; v. θέρειος.

θερεὶαυλος, ον, prob. *living in villeggiatura*, Theognost.*Can*.96.

θερεὶβοτος, ον, (βόσκω) *serving for a summer-pasture*, Eust.222.20.

θερεὶγενής, ές, *produced* or *coming into being in summer*, θερειγενέος .. κυμίνου Nic.*Th*.601; of the Nile flood, ὑδάτων Nonn.*D*.26.229, Νείλοιο θ. οἶδμα 26.238.

θερεὶλεχής, ές, *for sleeping under in summer*, πλάτανος Nic.*Th*.584.

θερεὶνόμος, ον, *feeding in summer*, θ. πόα *summer*-pasture, D.H.2.2.

θέρειος, α, ον also ος, ον Ael. (v. infr.): (θέρος):—*of summer, in summer*, αὐχμὸς θ. *summer*-drought, Emp.111.7; δρέπανον Orph.*H*.40.11; καρποί ib.18; θέρειος ὥρα Ael.*NA*2.25.

II. θερεία, Ion. -είη (sc. ὥρα), ἡ, = θέρος, *summer-time, summer*, Hdt.1.189, Arist.*Mir*.841[a]25, Plb.5.1.3, al., *Delph*.3(3).237.10 (ii B.C.), *PTeb*.27.60 (ii B.C.), D.S.19.58 (θερίᾳ); θερείης *in summer*, Nic.*Fr*.81; μεσούσης θ. D.H.1.63; ὑπὸ τὴν θερείαν D.S.3.24: pl., θερείαις Pi.*I*.2.41.

III. Sup. **θερείτατος**, η, ον, *very hot*, Arat.149, Nic.*Th*.469—In Prose θερινός is the more common form.

θερείποτος, ον, (πίνω) *watered in summer*, γύαι Lyc.847.

θερείω, later poet. form of θέρω, in Med., Nic.*Th*.124, Al.567.

θερέσιμον· θεριστικόν, Hsch.

θέρετρον, τό, (θέρος) *summer-abode*, dub. in Hp.*Epid*.1.20, cf. Gal.17(1).197.

θερήγᾰνον, contr. **θέρηγνον,** τό, (θέρος) *wicker body of the harvestcart*, Hsch., *EM*447.14; perh. to be read in E.*Fr*.781.1.

θεριακός, ή, όν, *for summer*, ἱμάτια *POxy*.1901.37 (vi A.D.).

θερίδιον, τό, *summer residence*, Jul.*Ep*.4.

θερίζω, Boeot. inf. θερίδδειν Ar.*Ach*.947 (lyr.): fut. Att. -ιῶ Arist.*HA*601[b]17: aor. ἐθέρισα S.*Aj*.239 (anap.), syncop. ἔθρισα A.*Ag*.536 (cf. ἀποθριζω); poet. ἐθέρισσα *AP*9.451; later (subj.) ἐκθερίξω *Anacreont*.9.7:—Med. (v. infr.):—Pass., aor. ἐθερίσθην: pf. τεθέρισμαι (v. infr.): (θέρος):—*do summer-work, mow, reap*, σῖτον, κριθάς, Hdt.4.42, Ar.*Av*.506, etc.: abs., *harvest*, Phld.*Mus*.p.71 K.: freq. metaph., joined with σπείρω, αἰσχρῶς μὲν ἔσπειρας κακῶς δὲ ἐθέρισας Gorg.*Fr*.16 D., cf. Plu.2.394e; ἡ ῥητορικὴ καρπμὸν ὧν ἔσπειρε θερίζει Pl.*Phdr*.260d; οὐκ ἔστι μὴ σπείραντα θερίσαι κάρπιμα *Epigr.Gr*.1039.15:—Med., καρπὸν Δηοῦς θερίσασθαι Ar.*Pl*.515:—Pass., ἃ [δράγματα] ἔτυχεν .. τεθερισμένα X.*HG*7.2.8.

2. metaph., *mow down*, Ἄρη τὸν .. θερίζοντα βροτούς A.*Supp*.637 (lyr.), cf. *Ag*.536; βίον θ. ὥστε κάρπιμον στάχυν E.*Hyps*.*Fr*.34(60).94; θ. Ἀσίαν *to plunder* it, Plu.2.182a.

3. *cut off*, κεφαλὴν καὶ γλῶσσαν ἄκραν S.*Aj*.239; κυνέας E.*Supp*.717; γλῶσσαν *AP*9.451: metaph., σελίδος νεαρῆς θ. στάχυν ib.4.2.3 (Phil.):—Pass., ἥτις [πῶλος] .. θέρος θερισθῇ ξανθὸν αὐχένων ἄπο who *had her crop* of yellow mane *cut off*, S.*Fr*.659.4.

4. metaph., *reap a good harvest*, Ar.*Ach*.947 (lyr.); of bribes, Lib.*Or*.47.26.

5. ὁ θερίζων (with or without λόγος), a logical fallacy, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.94, D.L.7.25: pl., ib.44.

II. intr., *pass the summer*, X.*An*.3.5.15; θ. ἐν τοῖς ψυχροῖς, χειμάζουσι δ' ἐν τοῖς ἀλεεινοῖς Arist.*HA*596[b]26, cf. 598[a]25.

θερίκλειον· ποτήριον, κόνδυ, Hsch. (i.e. Θηρίκλειον).

θερῐνός, ή, όν, = θέρειος, Pi.*P*.3.50: the usu. form in Prose, ἀνατολή Hp.*Aër*.4, cf. *Aph*.2.25, Plb.3.37.4; θ. δύσεις, ἀνατολαί, Cleom.1.9; θ. ζῴδια ib.6; μεσημβρία X.*Cyn*.6.26; ἥλιος Pl.*Lg*.915d; θ. τροπαί or τροπή, the summer solistice, ib.767c, Arist.*Mete*.364[b]2; τροπέων τῶν θερινέων Hdt.2.19; θ. κύκλος, Tropic of Cancer, Ph.1.27; θ. τροπικός (sc. κύκλος) Euc.*Phaen*.p.34 M., Cleom.1.7, Gem.5.39, al.; θερινὸν ὑπηχεῖν to echo *summer-like*, Pl.*Phdr*.230c; θερινά the *summer-haunts* of the sun, Id.*Lg*.683c; ὄμβροι θ. Arist.*HA*601[b]24; θ. ἄνεσις καὶ ἀπόλαυσις D.S.4.84; θ. ὥρα Oenopid.ib.1.41; *for summer use*, ἱμάτιον *PCair.Zen*.148 (iii B.C.); νομαί, opp. χειμεριναί, *PLond*.3.842.12 (ii A.D.).

θερισμός, ὁ, *mowing*, *reaping*, X.*Oec*.18.3, *PHib*.1.90.5 (iii B.C.), *PFlor*.101.4 (i A.D.).

II. *reaping-time*, *harvest*, Eup.202, Plb.5.95.5, Ev.Matt.13.30, al.

2. *harvest*, *crop*, LXXLe.19.9, Ev.Matt.9.37.

θεριστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *mower*, *reaper*, Lyc.840.

θεριστήριον, τό, *reaping-hook*, LXX1Ki.13.20 (v.l. θέριστρον), Max.Tyr.30.6.

θεριστής, οῦ, ὁ, = θεριστήρ, X.*Hier*.6.10, D.18.51, Arist.*HA*580[b]20, *PCair.Zen*.292.486 (iii B.C.): θερισταί, οἱ, a satyric play of Euripides, Arg.E.*Med*., Sosith.2.21 S.

θεριστικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for reaping*, δρέπανον *PMagd*.8.6 (iii B.C.); ὕμνος Suid. s.v. Λιτυέρσης: as Subst. θ., τό, *crop*, Str.17.3.11.

θεριστός, ή, όν, τὸ θ., a kind of *balsam*, Dsc.1.19 codd. (εὐθέριστον Wellm.).

θέριστον, τό, = θέριστρον, Phot.

θέριστος and **θεριστός,** ὁ, v. θέριτος.

θέριστρα, τά, *cost of reaping*, *POxy*.277.8 (i B.C.).

θερίστρια, ἡ, fem. of θεριστήρ, Ar.*Fr*.788.

θερίστριον, τό, *light summer garment*, Theoc.15.69, Aristaenet.1.27, Eub.101 K.-A., *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 32.

θέριστρον, τό, = foreg., LXXGe.24.65, al., *PPetr*.1p.37 (iii B.C.), *AP*6.254 (Myrin.), Ph.1.666.

II. *sickle*, LXX1Ki.13.20 (v.l.).

θέριτος, ὁ, *harvest*, and **θεριτός,** ὁ, *harvest-time*, Tz. ad Hes.*Op*.571 (θέριστος and θεριστός cj. Spohn ad Niceph.Blemm.p.40).

θερίτροπος, ον, *turning in summer*, of the solstice, Tz. ad Hes.*Op*.596.

θέρμᾰ, θέρμᾰν, alternative nom. and acc. sg. forms for θέρμη, θέρμην, Men.*Georg*.51, Ar.*Fr*.690, dub. in Pl.*Tht*.178c (θερμά codd., but Tim.*Lex*. and Phryn. perh. read θέρμη).

II. pl. θέρματα, v. θρέμμα.

θερμάζω, = sq., Ep. aor. 1 opt. Med. θερμάσσαιο Nic.*Al*.587.

θερμαίνω, aor. ἐθέρμηνα Il.14.7, etc., later ἐθέρμανα Arist.*GA*730[a]16: pf. τεθερμαγκα Hsch. s.v. κεχλίαγκα: pf. Pass. τεθέρμασμαι Apollod.*Poliorc*.147.4, Eust.1573.47, (δια-) Hp.*Vict*.2.64: (θερμός):—*warm*, *heat*, εἰς ὅ κε θερμὰ λοετρὰ .. Ἑκαμήδη θερμήνῃ Il.14.7; ἥλιος θερμαίνων χθόνα E.*Ba*.679, cf. A.*Pers*.505; τὸ χαλκίον θέρμαινε Eup.108:—Med., *cause to be warmed*, τῇ ἐρωμένῃ χαλκία δύο ὕδατος *PSI*4.406.37 (iii B.C.):—Pass., *to be heated*, Od.9.376, Pl.*Phd*.63d; τὸ θερμαῖνον ψύχεται ὑπὸ τοῦ θερμαινομένου Arist.*GA*768[b]18; *feel the sensation of heat*, Pl.*Tht*.186d; *to be* or *grow feverish*, Hp.*Epid*.1.26.ιβ´; *to be parched*, of roots, X.*Oec*.19.11.

2. metaph., θ. φιλότατι νόον Pi.*O*.10(11).87; ἕως ἐθέρμην' αὐτὸν φλὸξ οἴνου E.*Alc*.758; σπλάγχν' ἐθέρμαινον ποτῷ Id.*Cyc*.424; σπλάγχνα θ. κότῳ Ar.*Ra*.844; πολλὰ θερμαίνοι φρενί is prob. f.l. for π. θ. φρένα, A.*Ch*.990(1004); οὐ τοῦτο μή δε θερμήνῃ Herod.1.20:—Pass., κεναῖσιν ἐλπίσιν θερμαίνεται *glows* with hope, S.*Aj*.478; χαρᾷ θ. καρδίαν *have* one's heart *warm* with joy, E.*El*.402.

θέρμανσις, εως, ἡ, *heating*, Arist.*Metaph*.1067[b]12, Gal.1.253, f.l. in Hp.*Liqu*.1.

θερμαντέον, *one must heat*, Gal.10.104.

II. Adj.

θερμαντέος, α, ον, *to be heated*, Hp.*Art*.11.

θερμαντήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *kettle* or *pot for boiling water*, Poll.6.89, 10.66.

θερμανιήριος, α, ον, *promoting warmth*, φάρμακα Hp.*Loc.Hom*.17.

II. χαλκίον θ., = θερμαντήρ, *IG*1.421.96 (Athens, v B.C.), *IG*4.39 (Aegina), 2^2.1416, Gal.13.663.

θερμαντικός, ή, όν, *capable of heating*, *calorific*, τὸ πῦρ θ. Arist.*Int*.22[b]38; ὁ οἶνος Epicur.*Fr*.58, cf. 60; τὸ θ. πρὸς τὸ -τὸν Arist.*Metaph*.1020[b]29, cf. Thphr.*HP*3.6: Sup., Arist.*Cael*.307[a]1, Dsc.1.19.4: c. gen., το τῆς ψυχῆς θ. οἶνος Pl.*Ti*.60a.

II. *hot*, *lustful*, of a bull, Horap.1.46 S. (sup.).

θερμαντός, ή, όν, *capable of being heated*, Arist.*Ph*.224[a]30.

θερμᾰσία, ἡ, *warmth*, *heat*, Hp.*Aph*.5.63, Arist.*Pr*.860[a]19, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.40 U., Thphr.*HP*8.11.7. LXXJe.28(51).39, D.S.3.34, Paus.2.34.6; *heating*, opp. ψῦξις, Arist.*GA*764[b]7: pl., Plu.2.128f. (The pure Att. words are θερμότης and θερμη, Thom.Mag.p.179 R., but θερμασία is used by X.*An*.5.8.15.)

θέρμασμα, ατοσ, τό, *warm fomentation*, Hp.*Acut*.16 (pl.), Gal.*UP*4.8.

θέρμασσα, ἡ, = κάμινος, Hdn.Gr.1.267.

θερμάστιον, τό, = θερμαστρίς I, Aen.Tact.18.6, *IG*2.1425.379 (pl.).

θέρμαστις, ιδος, ἡ, name of a garment, παρυφὴν ἔχει θέρμαστιν, *IG*2.1514.29, 1515.21, 1516.8 (iv B.C.).

θερμάστρα, ἡ, *oven*, *furnace*, Call.*Del*.144 (-αυστραι codd.), Euph.51.8 (pl.), Hsch. (nom. pl. proparox. cod. Hsch., codd. Call. vary in accent):—Adv. **θερμαστρῆθεν,** *from the furnace*, Hsch. (-στῆθεν cod.).

θερμάστριον, τό, app. some vessel or implement, θ. σιδηροῦν παλαιόν *Inscr.Délos*1417Aii58, cf. Hsch. s.v. σχίνδαν.

θερμαστρίς or **θέρμαστρις** (Hsch.), ἡ, *IG*2.1414.42; acc. θερμαστριν Roussel *Cultes Égyptiens* 220 (Delos, ii B.C.); gen. θερμαστρίδος Arist.*Mech*.854[a]24: acc. pl. θερμάστρεις LXX3Ki.7.26(40), 31(45): for forms with -αυστρ- v. infr.:—*tongs* used by smiths to take hold of hot metal, Hsch., used by a painter, prob. for encaustc work, *PCair.Zen*.782(a).50, 61 (iii B.C.): generally, *pincers*, *pliers*, Arist. l.c.

2. metaph., *a violent dance*, in which the legs were crossed *tong-fashion*, Poll.4.102, Ath.14.630a, Hsch. (θερμαυστρίς codd. Poll., θαυααστρεις cod. A Ath., θέρμαστρις Hsch.); cf. θερμαυστρίζω.

II. *spike, clamp*, Ath.Mech.34.4.

III. = θερμαντήρ, τάς θερμάστρεις LXXll.cc.; θερμαυστρίς and θερμαστρίς Poll.10.66; acc. θέρμαυστριν (prob. in this signf.) Eup.228: in *IG* and Roussel ll.cc. the signf. may be I. 1 or III. (In signf. 1 prob. fr. θερμός, αὔω (A), cf. ἐξ-αύω: but the origin of signf. III and the form -αστρ- is not clear).

θέρμαυστις, εως, ἡ, = θερμαστρίς III, *IG*1.421.97–8 (rest.; Athens, v B.C.), *IG*2.*Add. et* Corr.1424a.287.

θερμαύστρα, ἡ, = θερμάστρα, Call.*Del*.144 (codd.), *IG*11(2).144*B*19 (late iv B.C.).

θερμαυστρίζω, *dance the* θερμαυστρίς (v. θερμαστρίς I. 2), Critias *Fr*.36 D., Luc.*Salt*.34.

θέρμαυστρον, τό or ος, ὁ, *portable brazier*, Heracleo and Ar.Byz.ap.Hdn.*fr*.p.28 H.

θερμαψίς, *fornax*, *Gloss*.

θερμέλᾰτος, ον, *struck hot*, Moses Alch.304.7.

θερμέλη· ἡ θέρμη Suid.; cf. ἕλη.

θερμη, also **θέρμᾱ** (q.v.), ἡ, *heat*, Hp.*VM*19, LXXSi.38.28, Act.Ap.28.3; τῆς θ. *when it is hot*, Olymp.*in Mete*.98.20; *feverish heat*, Pherecr.158, Pl.*Tht*.178c (θερμά codd.), Arist.*Pr*.862[a]18: pl., Hp. Epid.7.51, Th.2.49, Arr.*An*.2.4.8.

II. θέρμαι, αἱ, *hot springs*, *IG*14.455 (Catana), cf. 1055: name of a town in Sicily, Plb.1.24.4, also sg., Orph.*H*.59.3.

2. *hot baths*, *POxy*.473.5 (ii A.D.), etc.

θερμηγορέω, *speak warmly, hotly*. Orac.ap.Luc.*Peregr*.30.

θερμημερίαι, ῶν, αἱ, *hot season, summer-time*, Hp.*Nat.Hom*.7, Arist.*HA*544[b]11, Thphr.*HP*7.1.7.

2. *warm days* in winter, Diocl.*fr*.141 W. (ap.Orib.*inc*.40.41).

θερμηνός, ή, όν, *of hot springs*, Μητρὶ Θ. εὐχήν Robert *Hell*.10.78 (S.E. of Dorylaeum).

θερμηρός, ά, όν, *for hot liquid*, ποτήριον Hsch. s.v. κελέβη: **θερμηρόν** (and **-ητρον**), expld. by *miliarium*, *Gloss*.

θερμίζω, *fall ill with fever*, *IG*12(9).1240.15 (Aedepsus).

θέρμῐνος, η, ον, (θέρμος) *of lupines*, ἄλευρα Dsc.2.110; πανοπλία Luc.*VH*1.27.

θέρμιον, τό, Dim. of θέρμος, *Stud.Pal*.22.75.11 (iii A.D.), *Gloss*., condemned by Thom.Mag.p.183 R., *OFlorida*14.12.

Θέρμιος, ὁ, name of month, *Hesperia*27.75 (*c*.200 B.C., unkn. provenance).

2. as title of gods: of Apollo, *IG*12(2).104 (Mytilene); also fem. **Θερμία** of Artemis, ib.12(2).67.14 (Mytilene), 544 (Methymna).

θερμοβᾰφής, ές, *dyed hot*, opp. ψυχροβαφής, Thphr.*Od*.22.

θερμοβουλος, ον, *hot-tempered, rash*, σπλάγχνον E.*Fr*.858; parodied in Ar.*Ach*.119; ἄνθρωπος Ael.*NA*8.17.

θερμοδότης, ου, ὁ, *one who brought the hot water at baths*, *Gloss*.:—fem. **-δότις,** ιδος, ἡ, *female one who serves hot food* or *drink*, *AP*9.183 (Pall.): **-δοσία,** ἡ, *administering of hot drinks*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.30.19.

θερμοειδής, ές, *of warm nature*, *EM*557.23.

θερμοεργός, ον, f.l. in A.*Eu*.560.

θερμοκοίλιος, ον, *hot-stomached*, Hp.*Epid*.6.4.19.

θερμοκρᾱσία, ἡ, *mixing of hot drink*, Aët.9.30.

θερμοκύᾰμος [ῠ], ἡ, a *leguminous plant*, of a kind between the θέρμος and the κύαμος, Diph.87.

Θερμολαῖος, ὁ, (sc. μήν), name of month in Crete, *GDI*5075*B*3.

Θερμόλοια, τά, festival at Gortyn, *Inscr.Cret*.4.143.3 (Gortyn, iv B.C.).

θερμολουσία, ἡ, *hot bathing*, Hp.*Insomn*.93, Aret.*CD*1.3, *Com.Adesp*.56, Thphr.*Sud*.16, Ph.2.548, Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7 tit.

θερμολουτέω, *use hotbaths*, Hermipp.76, Alex.75, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.39.6 (**-λουτρέω** is incorrect in Arist.*Pr*.863[a]4).

θερμολούτης, ου, ὁ, *one who uses hot baths*, Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.9.

θερμολουτία, ἡ, f.l. for -λουσίη, Hp.*Insomn*.93.

θερμολυχνον, τό, *lamp-oil*, *IG*2.1368.151; also read as ἑρμόλυχνον (i.e. τό θ' ἑρμ.).

θερμομῐγής, ές, *mixed with heat*, ἀήρ *Placit*.2.20.13.

θερμονους, ουν, *heated in mind*, A.*Ag*.1172 (dub.).

θερμοπλάω, *have inflammation in the hoof*, of horses, *Hippiatr*.53: **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, the disease itself, ibid.: **θερμόπλα** is dub. in Hsch.

θερμοπερίπᾰτος, ὁ, *sunny promenade*, *IGBulg*.615 (A.D. 184/5) (Nicopolis ad Istrum).

θερμοποιός, όν, *producing heat*, Olymp.*in Mete*.136.1, 244.14.

θερμοποσία, ἡ, *drinking of hot liquid*, Sor.1.117.

θερμοπότης, ου, ὁ, *one who drinks hot drinks*, Ath.8.352b, Gal.10.828:—fem. **πότις,** ιδος, *cup for such drinks*, Pamphil.ap.Ath.11.475d, cf. Hsch. s.v. σκαμβίς.

θερμοπρωκτος, ον, *lascivious*, Sch.Ar.*V*.1030.

θερμοπύλαι [ῠ], ῶν, αἱ, *Thermopylae*, '*gate of hot springs*', Hdt.7.176, 201, Str.9.4.12.

θερμοπώλης, ου, ὁ, (written -πολ-), *keeper of a cook-shop*, *MAMA*3.165 (Corasium), 719 (Corycus).

θερμοπώλιον, τό, *cook-shop*, in Lat. form *thermopolium*, Plaut. *Curc*.292, *Trin*.1013, but **θερμοπωλεῖον** is expld. by *lupinarium*, *Gloss*.

θερμός, ή, όν, (but θερμὸς ἀϋτμή *h.Merc*.110, Hes.*Th*.696): (θέρω):—*hot*, θ. λοετρά Il.14.6, cf. Od.8.249; θ. λουτρά Pi.*O*.12.19, S.*Tr*.634 (lyr.), Pl.*Lg*.761c, etc.; δάκρυα Od.19.362; of water, ib.388; of glowing wood, 9.388; θ. καύματα Hdt.3.104 (Sup.); ἦν ἄρα πυρὸς ἕτερα -ότερα Ar.*Eq*.382: freq. in Att. of *hot* meals or drinks, Teleclid.1.8, 32, Pherecr.130.8, etc.; of blood, S.*OC*22, *Aj*.1411 (anap.); -οτάταν αἱμάδα Id.*Ph*.696; of fever, θ. νόσοι Pi.*P*.3.66; θ. σῶμα *feverish*, Th.2.49.

2. *warm*, of living creatures, in quot. "*still alive*" LXXJe.38(31).2.

II. metaph., *hot-headed, hasty*, freq. of persons, A.*Th*.603, *Eu*.560 (lyr.). Ar.*V*.918, etc.; θ. καὶ ἀνδρεῖος Antipho 2.4.5: of actions, πολλὰ καὶ θ. μοχθήσας S.*Tr*.1046; θ. ἔργον Ar.*Pl*.415; δρᾶν τι νεανικὸν καὶ θ. Amphis33.10; θ. ἐπὶ ψυχροῖσι καρδίαν ἔχεις S.*Ant*.88; θ. πόθος *AP*5.114 (Phld.); φάρμακον Alciphr.1.37 (Comp.): c. inf., θερμότερος ἐπιχειρεῖν Antipho 2.1.7: Sup., ὦ θερμοταται γυναῖκες Ar.*Th*.735.

b. of a situation, *dangerous*, τὰ γὰρ πράγματα θερμὰ γε[ίνεται *SB*10556.28 (iii A.D.).

c. of speech, *vehement*, Philostr.*VS*1.25.10.

2. *still warm, fresh*, ἴχνη *AP*9.371; ἀτυχήματα Plu.2.798f; θ. κακά, opp. ἕωλα, ib.517f; γάμοι θ. καὶ ἴσως αὔριον Philostr.*VA*4.25.

III. τὸ θ., = θερμότης, *heat*, Hdt.1.142, Pl.*Cra*.413c, etc.

2. θ. (sc. ὕδωρ), τό, *hot water*, θερμῷ λοῦσθαι, βάπτειν, Ar.*Nu*.1044, *Ec*.216; θερμῷ κεκραμένος οἶνος Gal.11.56; also, *hot drink*, Arr.*Epict*.1.13.2.

3. τὰ θ. (sc. χωρία) Hdt.4.29; but (sc. λουτρά), *hot springs*, X.*HG*4.5.3; τὰ θ. τοῦ Ἡρακλέους Str.9.4.2; *hot baths*, Thermae, Ἀδριανῶν θ. *POxy*.54.14 (iii A.D.); τῶν μειζόνων θ. ib. 473.5 (ii A.D.).

IV. Adv. -μῶς Pl.*Euthd*.284e: Comp. -ότερον, ἔχειν Eub.7.1: neut. pl. as Adv., θερμὰ θερμὰ πηδῶσαι Herod.4.61.

θέρμος, ὁ, *lupine, Lupinus albus*, Alex.162.11, 266.2 (pl.), Timocl.18.4 (pl.), Thphr.*HP*8.11.2, Dsc.2.109, *PFlor*.379.47 (ii A.D.), *AP*11.413 (Ammian.); εἰς τοὺς θ. to the *lupine-market*, Telesp.13 H., Lyc.*fr*.2.10 S.

θερμοσποδιά, ἡ, *hot ashes*, Dsc.2.170, Erot. s.v. μαρίλην, Archig.ap.Orib.8.2.30, Philum.ap.Aët.5.120.

θερμότης, ητος, ἡ, (θερμός) *heat*, Hp.*VM*16, Pl.*R*.335d, etc.: pl., Id.*Cra*.432c, Diocl.*Fr*.112.

II. metaph., *heat, passion*, τοῦ Ἀχιλλέως Philostr.*Her*.12[b]; ἐν τῷ λέγειν Ath.1.1b.

θερμοτρᾰγέω, *eat lupines*, Luc.*Lex*.5.

θερμουργία, ἡ, *hasty act*, App.*Mith*.108.

θερμουργός, όν, *doing hot and hasty acts, reckless*, X.*Mem*.1.3.9 (Sup.), Luc.*Tim*.2.

θέρμουθις, ἡ, Egyptian pr. n. applied to the *asp*, *PMag.Par*.1.2387, *PMag.Lond*.121.782. Ael.*NA*10.31; as title of Isis, Bernand *Les Portes* 24 (i B.C.), 3 (ii A.D.).

θερμοφόρον, τό, *saucepan*, *Gloss*.: **-φόρος,** ὁ, *boiler*, ib., *POxy*.2145.15 (ii A.D.).

θερμοφρων, = δαήμων, Hsch. s.v. δαίμων.

θερμοφῠλᾰ́κιον, τό, app. a cooking utensil for keeping food hot, θερμοφυλάκιον ὁλκ(ῆς) λι(τρῶν) ζʹ *PWash.Univ*.59.12 (v A.D.).

θερμοφύλαξ [ῠ], ακος, ὁ, *kettle*, *Gloss*.

θερμοχύτης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, *vessel for hot drinks*, *AP*9.587 tit.

θερμοψῡχέω, *to be hot*, (in temper) or *agitated*, *POxy*.3860.7 (iv A.D.).

θερμόω, = θέρμω, *An.Ox*.2.448 (Pass.); τεθερμῶσθαι dub.l. in Ar.*Lys*.1079.

θέρμυδρον, τό, *a place with hot springs*, name of harbour of Rhodes, Tz.*H*.2.385:—also **-υδρα,** τά, St.Byz.; **-υδραί,** αἱ, Apollod.2.5.11.

θέρμω (θέρω) *heat, make hot*, only in pres. or impf. forms, θέρμετε δ᾽ ὕδωρ Od.8.426, Ar.*Ra*.1339:—Pass., *grow hot*, θέρμετο δ᾽ ὕδωρ Od.8.437, Il.18.348; πνοιῇ .. μετάφρενον εὐρέε τ᾽ ὤμω θέρμετ᾽ 23.381; θέρμετο δὲ χθών Call.*Fr.anon*.24; μή πού τις ἐνὶ χροΐ θέρμετ᾽ (Ep. for θέρμηται) ἀϋτμή Opp.*H*.3.522.

θερμώδης, ες, *lukewarm*, Aret.*CA*2.3.

θέρμωλή, ἡ, *feverish heat*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.19, al.

θερόεις, εσσα, εν, *of* or *in summer*, Nic.*Al*.570.

θεροκαυσώδης, ες, *causing summer heat*, *PMag*.4.1359.

θέρος, εος, τό, (θέρω) *summer*, χείματος οὐδὲ θέρευς Od.7.118; οὔτ᾽ ἐν θέρει οὔτ᾽ ἐν ὀπώρῃ 12.76; ἐν θέρει, opp. ἐνψύχει, S.*Ph*.18; θέρεϊ or θέρει, Il.22.151, Hes.*Op*.640; τὸ θέρος *during the summer*, Hdt.1.202; τοῦ θέρεος *in the course of it*, Id.2.24; τοῦ θέρους Ar.*Fr*.463; θέρεος or θέρους (without the Art.), Hes.*Op*.462, Pl.*Phdr*.276b, al.; τοῦ παρεστῶτος θέρους S.*Ph*.1340; τοῦ θ. εὐθὺς ἀρχομένου Th.2.47; κατὰ θέρους ἀκμήν X.*HG*5.3.19; θ. μεσοῦντος *about* mid*summer*, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.1; esp. in Th., *campaigning-season*, ἅμα ἦρι τοῦ ἐπιγιγνομένου θέρους 4.117, cf. 2.31, 6.8; τοσοῦτα μὲν ἐν τῷ θ. ἐγένετο 2.68.

II. *summer-fruits, harvest, crop*, θ. ἀλλότριον ἀμᾶν Ar.*Eq*.392, cf. D.53.21, *AP*11.365.3 (Agath.): pl., θέρη *crops*, *PFlor*.150.5 (iii A.D.); θέρη σταχύων the *ripe* ears, Plu.*Fab*.2: metaph., πάγκλαυτον ἐξαμᾷ θέρος A.*Pers*.822, cf. *Ag*.1655; τὸ γηγενὲς δράκοντος .. θ. E.*Ba*.1026; of a horse's mane, v. θερίζω I. 3; of a youth's beard, Call.*Del*.298, *AP*10.19 (Apollonid.); also τέμνεται τὸ ἱερὸν καὶ ἀπόρρητον θ. τοῦ θεοῦ Γάλλου Jul.*Or*.5.168d.

III. Astron., τὸ μέγα θ., ὅταν πάντες οἱ πλάνητες ἐν θερινῷ ζῳδίῳ γένωνται Olymp.*in Mete*.111.30.

IV. metaph., in an epitaph for a *year* of life, *Supp.Epigr*.2.874.4 (Egypt).

θερσῐεπής, ές, (θέρσος) *bold of speech*, B.12.199:—so **Θερσίτης,** ὁ, as pr. n. in Hom.: pl., Ph.2.472.

Θερσῑτοκτόνος, ὁ, *killer of Thersites*, Ἀχιλλεὺ Θ. title of play by Chaeremon, Stob.1.6.5 (1.85 W.) (cf. *SEG*33.322).

θερσόλη, ἡ, unexpld. wd., Arc.109 B., Theognost.*Can*.111.

θέρσος, Aeol. for θάρσος, Alc.206.2 L.-P., Choerob.*in Theod*.1.166, *EM*447.24.

θερσός, ὁ, = ταρσός II. 1, *BGU*350.2 (ii A.D.).

θερσύς, v. θρασύς.

θερτήρια· ἑορτή τις, Hsch.

θέρω, *heat, make hot*, θέρον αὐγαὶ ἠελίου Λιβύην A.R.4.1312; θέρων ἕλκος, = θεραπεύων, Nic.*Th*.687:—elsewh. only in Pass. **θέρομαι,** fut. Med. θέρσομαι Od.19.507: aor. 2 ἐθέρην (in Ep. subj. θερέω 17.23): poet. and later Prose, *become hot* or *warm*, νήησαν ξύλα πολλά, φόως ἔμεν ἠδὲ θέρεσθαι 19.64, cf. 507; ἐπεί κε πυρὸς θερέω *at* the fire, 17.23; θέρου *warm yourself*, Ar.*Pl*.953; ὁπόταν .. τις .. ποτὲ ῥιγῶν θέρηται Pl.*Phlb*.46c; εἶδον [Ἡράκλειτον] θερόμενον πρὸς τῷ ἰπνῷ Arist.*PA*45[a]19: impf. ἐθέροντο Philostr.*VA*2.18, Alciphr.1.23; θέρεσθαι πρὸς τὴν εἵλην Luc.*Lex*.2: metaph., θέρεσθαι πυρί, of love, Call.*Ep*.27, cf. *APl*.4.167 (Antip. Sid.).

2. of things, *become warm*, τὰ ψυχρὰ θέρεται Heraclit.126, cf. Archel.ap.Plu.2.954f; μὴ .. ἄστυ πυρὸς δηΐοιο θέρηται *be burnt* by fire, Il.6.331, cf. 11.667; *melt*, ἁ πέτρα θρυπτομένα θέρεται *AP*12.61. (*g[u]her-*, cf. θερμός, Lat. *formus* and prob. Engl. *warm*.)

θεσίδιον, τό, *position* (for coffin or sarcophagus), *burial-place*, *ITyr*72, 130, al. (sp. -ιν).

θέσις, εως, ἡ, (τίθημι) *setting, placing*, ἐπέων θ. *setting* of words in verse, Pi.*O*.3.8; = ἡ ποίησις παρὰ Ἀλκαίῳ, *EM*319.31; πλίνθων καὶ λίθων Pl.*R*.333b, cf. *IG*7.3073.33 (Lebad.); θ. νόμων law*giving*, X.*Ath*.3.2, Pl.*Lg*.690d: in pl., νόμων θέσεις D.18.309, Arist.*Pol*.1289[a]22; θ. ὀνόματος *giving* of a name, Pl.*Cra*.390d; ἐπί τινος *application* of word to object, Demetr.*Eloc*.145; θ. ἀγώνων *institution* of games, D.S.4.53; *ordinance, disposition*, S.*Ichn*.277 (only here in Trag.); *setting forth* in legal form, ἀσφαλειῶν *POxy*.1027.12 (i A.D.).

II. *laying down*, ὅπλων, opp. ἀναίρεσις, Pl.*Lg*.814a; of diggers, *plunging* of the spade, opp. ἄρσις, *Gp*.2.45.5.

2. *deposit* of money, preparatory to a law-suit, Ar.*Nu*.1191 (pl.): generally, *sum deposited* in a temple, *Inscr.Délos*365.14 (iii B.C.), *IG*12(3).322 (pl., Thera).

3. *pledging, giving as security*, D.33.12, Lys.8.10.

4. *payment*, τελῶν Pl.*R*.425d (pl.).

III. *adoption* of a child, κατὰ θέσιν υἱωνός Plb.18.35.9, cf. Ph.2.36, Philostr.*VA*6.11; Κρινοτέλην Πινδάρου, θέσει δὲ Φιλοξένου *IG*12(3).274 (Anaphe), cf. 12(7).50 (Amorgos); οἱ εἰς θέσιν .. δεδομένοι (cf. Lat. *in adoptionem dare*) *Cod.Just*.6.4.4.21; *adoption* as a citizen of a foreign state, Ἀλεξανδρεὺς θέσει, Ἀθηναῖος θ. (opp. φύσει), Suid. s.v. Ἀρίσταρχος, Ἀριστοφάνης Ῥόδιος.

IV. *situation*, of a city, Hp.*Aër*.6; πόλις αὐτάρκη θ. κειμένη Th.1.37, cf. 5.7; ἡ θ. τῆς χώρας πρὸς τὰ πνεύματα Thphr.*CP*3.23.5; τόπων θ. Plb.1.41.7: Astron., θ. τῶν ἄστρων Herm.*in Phdr*.p.149 A.; *position, arrangement*, λεγομένων καὶ γραφομένων Pl.*Tht*.206a; τῶν μερῶν θέσεις Id.*Lg*.668e, cf. Epicur.*Ep*.1p.11 U., *Fr*.30 (pl.).

2. Math., *local position*, Arist.*GC*322[b]33; ἔχειν θ. Id.*APo*.88[a]34; θ. ἔχειν πρὸς ἄλληλα to have a *local* relation, Id. *Cat*.4[b]21, cf. Pl.*R*.586c: τῇ θ. μέσον Arist.*APr*.25[b]36: Geom., θέσει δεδόσθαι or εἶναι, to be given *in position*, Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.2.3, Euc.*Dat.Def*.4, Apollon.Perg.*Con*.2.46, al.; παρὰ θέσει parallel to a straight line *given in position*, [Euc.] *Dat.Def*.15; εἰς δύο θέσεις τὰς ΑΒ, ΑΓ to meet the two *straight lines* ΑΒ, ΑΓ *given in position*, Hero *Metr*.3.10; κατὰ τὴν θ. τὴν πρὸς ἡμᾶς Arist.*Ph*.208[b]23, etc.; οὐ τῇ θ. διαφέροντα μόνον, ἀλλὰ καὶ τῇ δυνάμει ib.22; so in Music, of notes in a scale, κατὰ θέσιν, opp. κατὰ δύναμιν, Ptol.*Harm*.2.5.

V. Philos., *thesis, position*, assumed and requiring proof, Pl.*R*.335a, Arist.*Top*.104[b]19, *APo*.72[a]15; θέσιν διαφυλάττειν to maintain *a thesis*, Id.*EN*1096[a]2; κινεῖν to controvert it, Plu.2.687b, cf. 328a, etc.

2. *general question*, opp. ὑπόθεσις (*special case*), Aphth.*Prog*.13, Theon *Prog*.12, cf. Cic.*Top*.21.79, Quint.3.5.5 (but θ. includes ὑπόθεσις and ὁρισμός, Phlp.*in APo*.35.1; opp. ἀξίωμα, ib.34.9).

3. *arbitrary determination*, esp. in dat. θέσει, τὰ ὀνόματα μὴ θ. γενέσθαι Epicur.*Ep*.1p.27 U.; opp. φύσει, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.76, Str.2.3.7, etc.; τὰ θ. δίκαια, νόμιμα, Ph.1.50, 112; σημαίνειν θ. S.E.*P*.2.256.

4. *affirmation*, opp. ἄρσις, ib.1.192, cf. 2.244, Plot.5.5.6, etc.

VI. *a setting down*, opp. ἄρσις (*lifting*), πᾶσα πορεία ἐξ ἄρσεως καὶ θέσεως συντελεῖται Arist.*Pr*.885[b]6: hence, in rhythm. *downward beat*, opp. the *upward* (ἄρσις), Aristid. Quint.1.13, Bacch.*Harm*.98, etc.

VII. in prosody, θέσει μακρὰ συλλαβή long by *position*, opp. φύσει, D.T.632.30, Heph.1.3: orig. prob. in signf. V. 3, cf. Sch. D.T.p.206 H.

2. θέσεις, αἱ, in punctuation, *stops*, Donat.in *Gramm.Lat*.4.372 K.

VIII. part of a horse's hoof, ἡ θ. τοῦ ποδός *Hippiatr*.82.

IX. *burial-place, grave*, *SEG*30.1349 (Miletus, *c*.A.D. 180/200), ib. 1479 (Phrygia, before A.D. 216), etc.

θέσκελος, ον, Ep. Adj. *marvellous, wondrous*, always of things, θ. ἔργα deeds or works *of wonder*, Il.3.130, Od.11.610; θέσκελα εἰδώς Call.*Fr.anon*.385: *divine*, εἶδος, opp. βροτειδέα μορφήν, Nonn.*D*.47.718; neut. Adv., ἔϊκτο δὲ θέσκελον αὐτῷ it was *wondrous* like him, Il.23.107; prob. taken by later poets as, = *God-inspired* (κελεύω), θ. Ἑρμῆς Coluth.126.

θέσμιος, Dor. and Ep. **τέθμιος,** ον, or ον, (θεσμός) *fixed, settled, lawful*, ἑορτὰ τέθμιος Pi.*N*.11.27; τέθμιαι ὧραι Call.*Ap*.87; θέσμια τάδε καὶ πάτρια Lexap.Arist.*Ath*.16.10; θέσμιον (sc. ἐστί) A.*Ag*.1564 (lyr.); θέσμιόν ἐστι, = θέμις ἐστί, A.R.2.12; *fitting*, θηρευτῆρσι σιγὴ τέθμιός ἐστι Opp.*C*.1.450.

II. θέσμιον, Dor. and Ep. τέθμιον, τό, esp. in pl., *laws, customs, rites*, Hdt.1.59, A.*Eu*.491 (lyr.), S.*Aj*.712 (lyr.); θ. ἀναγράψαι Arist.*Ath*.3.4; προγόνων παλαιὰ θ. E.*Fr*.360.45, cf. Call.*Dian*.174: sg. in Pi.*I*.6(5).20, E.*Tr*.267 (anap.):—in form **θέθμιον** *IG*9(1).334.46 (Locr., v B.C.).

2. *agreement*, τῶ τεθμίω ϝίστωρ ib.7.3172.165 (Orchom. Boeot.).

III. Θέσμιος, title of Apollo, Paus.5.15.7; of Demeter, Id.8.15.4.

θεσμοδότης, ὁ, *lawgiver*, cj. for -θέτης, Longin.9.9:—fem. **-δότειρα** Orph. Εὐχή 25.

θεσμοθεσία, ἡ, *office of* θεσμοθέτης at Athens, *IG*2.1368.133.

II. *decree* of fate, Plu.2.573f.

θεσμοθετεῖον, τό, *hall in which the* θεσμοθέται *met*, Arist.*Ath*.3.5, Plu.2.613b (-θέτιον Suid. s.v. Πρυτανεῖον):—also **θεσμοθέσιον,** τό, Plu.2.714c, Sch.Pl.*Prt*.337d, Suid. s.v. ἄρχων.

θεσμοθετέω, *to be a* θεσμοθέτης, Is.7.34, D.59.65.

θεσμοθετης, ου, ὁ, (τίθημι) *lawgiver, legislator*, of Moses, Longin.9.9.

II. esp. at Athens, θεσμοθέται, οἱ, the *six junior archons*, *IG*1.39.75, al., Ar.*V*.775 (sg.), al., Antipho 6.35, Arist.*Ath*.3.4, al., Aeschin.3.38; also, title of magistrate in Amorgos, *IG*12(7).57.12 (iii B.C.).

θεσμοθετις, ιδος, ἡ, fem. of θεσμοθέτης, title of Demeter, Corn.*ND*28; of Isis, *Hymn.Is*.20.

θεσμοποιέω, *make laws*, E.*Ph*.1645.

θεσμοπόλος, ον, (πολέω) = θεμιστοπόλος, *AP*5.292.3 (Paul. Sil.), *GVAK* 38 (Pisidia, v A.D.).

θεσμός, Dor. **τεθμός** (v. infr.), **θεθμός** *IG*5(2).159 (Tegea, v B.C.), Isyll.12, W.Locr. τεθμός *IG*9(1).609.A1 (vi/v B.C.): ὁ: pl. θεσμοί, poet. θεσμά S.*Fr*.92: (τίθημι):—*that which is laid down, law, ordinance*, once in Hom., λέκτροιο παλαιοῦ θεσμὸν ἵκοντο Od.23.296; εἰρήνης θεσμοί *the order* of peace, *h.Hom*.8.16; esp. of divine *laws*, θ. τὸν μοιρόκραντον ἐκ θεῶν A.*Eu*.391; ἵμερος .. τῶν μεγάλων πάρεδρος θ. S.*Ant*.800 (lyr.); οἱ τῶν θεῶν θ. X.*Cyr*.1.6.6; θ. Ἀδραστείας, οἱ τῆς εἱμαρμένης θ., Pl.*Phdr*.248c, Plu.2.111d; παρέβη θ. ἀρχαίους Ar.*Av*.331 (lyr.).

2. of human *law*, οἱ πάτριοι θ. Hdt.3.31; at Athens, esp. of the laws of Draco, *IG*1.115.20, And.1.81, Decr. ib.83; Arist.*Ath*.4.1, etc., cf. Ael.*VH*8.10: used by Solon of his own laws, Sol.36.16, cf. 31.2, Plu.*Sol*.19; ὁ ταῦτα ἀπεργαζόμενος θ. νόμος ἂν ὀρθῶς εἴη κείμενος Pl.*Ep*.355a; ὁ τοῖς ἄλλοις τιθέμενος θεσμοὺς Δημήτριος Duris 10 J.; ὅδ' ὁ τεθμὸς πὲρ τῶν ἐντοφηΐων *GDI*2561 *C* 19 (Delph.): in later poetry, θεσμοί, = *law, jurisprudence*, *Epigr.Gr*.434.4, al.; θεσμῶν ταμίης, πρόμαχος, *IG*3.637, 638.

b. *jurisdiction*, ἐν ἁπάσαις ταῖς πόλεσιν ὅσας ὁ ἡμέτερος κατέχει θεσμός Just.*Nov*.2.5 epilogos, 7 epilogos.

3. generally, *rule, precept, rite*, S.*Tr*.682; θ. πυρός *the law* of the beacon-fire, A.*Ag*.304; τεθμὸς ἀέθλων Pi.*O*.6.69; στεφάνων τ. the *appointed* crowns, ib.13.29; θ. ὅδ' εὔφρων the cheering *strain* (cf. νόμος), A.*Supp*.1034 (lyr.); ὕμνου τεθμὸν Ὀλυμπιονίκαν Pi.*O*.7.88; μακάρων Id.*Pae*.4.47.

b. ἐρόεις καὶ ἄλκιμος εἰν ἑνὶ θεσμῷ *in combination, at once*, Nonn.*D*.29.29 (s.v.l.).

II. *institution*, as the *tribunal* of the Areopagus, A.*Eu*.615; τεθμὸς Ἡρακλέος, Ποτειδᾶνος τεθμοί, the Olympian, Isthmian games, Pi.*N*.10.33, *O*.13.40.

III. =θησαυρός, Anacr.58.

2. perh. = θήκη 2, *ARW*10.403 (Cos, iii B.C.).

IV. θεσμοί· αἱ συνθέσεις τῶν ξύλων, Hsch.

θεσμοσύνη, Dor. **-να,** ἡ, *justice*, *AP*7.593 (Agath.).

θεσμοτόαρος, ὁ, *guardian of the law* (functionary in Arcadia), *BCH*111.169.19 (Mantinea, iv B.C.).

θεσμοφόρια, ων, τά, women's festival at Athens and elsewhere, in honour of Demeter Θεσμοφόρος (q.v.), Hdt.2.171, Ar.*Av*.1519, *Th*.80, 182, al.; θ. ἑστιᾶν τὰς γυναῖκας to furnish the women's feast *at the Th*., Is.3.80; at Ephesus, Hdt.6.16.

θεσμοφοριάζω, *keep the Thesmophoria*, X.*HG*5.2.29, *Gloss.Oxy*.1802.35; Θεσμοφοριάζουσαι, name of a play by Aristophanes.

θεσμοφοριακός, ή, όν, *belonging to the Thesmophoria*, St.Byz. s.v. Κάλατις.

θεσμοφοριαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who celebrates the Thesmophoria*, *IG*12(1).157 (i A.D.).

θεσμοφόριον, τό, *temple of Demeter* Θεσμοφόρος, Ar.*Th*.278, 880, *IG*2.1059.12; at Delos, ib.11(2).159 *A* 17 (iii B.C.):—also **-εῖον** Theon *Prog*.5: **-φόριον** μέτρον, a form of dactylic metre, Mar.Vict.6.145 K.: **-φόριος,** ὁ, demoticon at Memphis, Mitteis *Chr*.29.5 (ii B.C.); at Alexandria, *Supp.Epigr*.2.866.

II. (sc. μήν) name of month at Rhodes. *SEG* 30.1637 (Rhodes), *IG*12(1).3.5; in Crete, *GDI*5149.58.

θεσμοφοριών, ῶνος, ὁ, name of month at Heraclea ad Latmum, *SIG*633.55 (ii B.C.); in Crete, *Hemerolog.Flor*., *Amyzon*14 p.146 (202/1 B.C.).

θεσμοφόρος, ον, *law-giving*, epith. of Demeter, Dubois *Dial.arcad*. p.196 (Pheneos, *c*.500 B.C.); Hdt.6.91, 134, *IPE*2.13 (Panticapaeum, iv B.C.), Call.*Aet.Oxy*.2079.10, D.S.1.14, etc.; σεμνὴ Θ. *AP*5.149 (Asclep.), cf. Luc.*Tim*.17; τὼ Θεσμοφόρω Demeter and Persephone, Ar.*Th*.83, al.; αἱ Θεσμοφόροι App.*BC*2.70, Plu.*Dio*56, etc.; πότνια Θ., of Persephone, Pi.*Fr*.37; also, as a title of Dionysus, Orph.*H*.42.1.

θεσμοφῠλᾰκέω, *act as* θεσμοφύλαξ, Petersen-Luschan *Reisen in Lykien* no. 19 *o* 5.

θεσμοφύλαξ [ῠ], ακος, ὁ, *guardian of the law*, of Moses, Ph.1.171:—usu. in pl. **-φύλακες,** οἱ, a magistracy at Elis, Th.5.47, cf. D.S.5.67; at Alexandria, *PHal*.1.239 (iii B.C.); in Ceos. *IG*12(5).595 *B* 16 (iii/ii B.C.); at Ptolemais, *PFay*.22.11 (i A.D.); Boeot. **τεθμοφούλαξ** *SEG*32.456.21 (Haliartus, *c*.235/0 B.C.), *IG*7.3172.178 (Orchom.):—hence **-φῠλάκιον** [ᾰ], τό, their office, *PHal*.1.234 (iii B.C.): **φῠλᾰκι‹κ›ός,** ή, όν, νόμος Plu.2.292d.,

θεσμῳδέω, *deliver oracular precepts*: τὰ θεσμῳδούμενα *oracles*, Ph.1.650.

θεσμῳδός, ὁ, *giver of* θεσμοί, Id.ap.Eus.*PE*8.7, *BMus.Inscr*.4.481*.457 (pl.).

θέσπαλαι· αἱ Κῷαι, παρὰ Φιλητᾷ, καὶ αἱ φαρμακίδες, Hsch. (prob. Θεσσαλαί).

θεσπεσιανή, ἡ, name of an antidote, Orib.*Fr*.82.

θεσπέσιος, α, ον, also ος, ον E.*Andr*.296 (lyr.), Luc.*Sacr*.13: (perh. for θεσ-σπέσιος, cf. θεός, ἔσπον):—prop. of the voice, *divinely sounding*, *divinely sweet*, ἀοιδή Il.2.600; Σειρῆνες Od.12.158; ἔπεα Pi.*I*.4(3).39; ἀχέτας Ar.*Av*.1095 (lyr.).

2. *divinely uttered* or *decreed*, dat. sg. fem. θεσπεσίῃ as Adv., Il.2.367.

b. *oracular*, γένος Pi.*P*.12.13 (of the Graiae); δάφνα E. l.c.; θ. ὁδός the way *of divination*, of Cassandra, A.*Ag*.1154 (lyr.); εὐχαῖς ὑπὸ θ. with prayers *to the gods*, Pi.*I*.6(5).44.

c. = θεῖος, βηλός Il.1.591; ἄντρον Od.13.363.

II. *more than human*: hence, *awful*, of natural phenomena, θ. νέφος Il.15.669; ἀχλύς Od.7.42; λαῖλαψ 9.68; *marvellous*, χάρις 2.12; θ. ἄωτον, χαλκός, 9.434, Il.2.457; θ. ὀδμή a smell *divinely sweet*, Od.9.211; ὀσμὴ θ. Hermipp.82.9; of human affairs, θ. φύζα, φόβος, Il.9.2, 17.118; πλοῦτος 2.670; ἠχή 8.159; βοή Od.24.49; θ. ὅμιλος Theoc.15.66: also in Prose, τέχνη θ. τις καὶ ὑψηλή Pl.*Euthd*.289e; θ. βίος Id.*R*.365b; θ. καὶ ἡδεῖα ἡ διαγωγή ib.558a; σοφοὶ καὶ θ. ἄνδρες Id.*Tht*.151b, cf. Philostr.*Dial*.1; φύσεις Id.*VS*2.9.2; θ. τὴν γνώμην Luc.*Alex*.4.

III. Adv. -ίως, θ. ἐφόβηθεν they trembled *unspeakably*, Il.15.637: neut. θεσπέσιον as Adv., θ. ὑλᾶν Theoc.25.70; also ἀπόζει θ. ὡς ἡδύ Hdt.3.113; ὠδώδει θ. οἷον Plu.*Alex*.20; θεσπεσίηθεν *divinely*, ἀρηρότα Emp.96.4, (prob. f.l. for θεσπεσίῃσιν)—Chiefly Ep., once in Hdt., twice in Trag. (lyr.), once in Ar. (lyr.).

θεσπεσιότης, ητος, ἡ, = θειότης, Eust.240.8.

θεσπῐᾰοιδός, όν, (θέσπις) poet. for θεσπιῳδός, Hsch.

θεσπῐδᾰής, ές, (δαίω A) *kindled by a god*, θ. πῦρ *portentous* fire, Il.12.177, 441, Od.4.418, etc. (Ep. word.)

θεσπῐέπεια, (ἔπος) fem. Adj. *oracular, prophetic*, S.*OT*463 (lyr.).

θεσπίζω, fut. -ίσω, Att. -ῐῶ, Ion. inf. θεσπιέειν v.l. in Hdt.8.135; Dor. aor. ἐθέσπιξα Theoc.15.63: (θέσπις):—*prophesy, foretell*, τι Hdt.1.47, al.; τινί τι A.*Ag*.1210, E.*Andr*.1161:—Pass., τί δὲ τεθέσπισται*;* S.*OC*388, cf. Parth.35.2.

2. *reveal*, δίκταμον .. ἀθάνατοι τὴν αὐτοὶ θέσπισαν ἡμῖν Poet.*de herb*.75.

II. Pass., c. acc., [χρησμοί,] οὓς ἐθεσπίσθη Μωυσῆς Ph.2.38, (s.v.l.).

III. of the Emperors, = Lat. *sancire*, *decree*, Jul.*Ep*.75b, Wilcken *Chr*.6.8 (v A.D.), *OGI*521.9 (Abydus), *Cod.Just*.1.12.3 *Intr*., of other rulers, in quot., of lycurgus, w. inf., Sch.B.Il.1.534.

θεσπῐόμαντις, Adj. *oracular*, ἕδρα Aristonous1.3.

θέσπιος, ον, = θεσπέσιος, Hes.*Fr*.197, Orac.ap.Ar.*Av*.977.

θεσπιόφημον· παροιμίαν τινά, Hsch.

θέσπις, ιος, ὁ, ἡ (acc. θέσπιδα Nonn.*D*.25.452, dat. ιδι ib.45.133): (cf. θεσπέσιος):—*filled with the words of God*, *inspired*, Hom. only in Od. in acc. θέσπιν; ἀοιδός 17.385; ἀοιδή 1.328, 8.498, E.*Med*.425 (lyr.); also θέσπιν αὐδάν S.*Ichn*.244 (lyr.).

2. generally, *wondrous*, *awful*, θέσπις ἄελλα *h.Ven*.208.

II. θέσπιδες· θυσίαι, θεοσέβειαι, Hsch.

θέσπισις, εως, ἡ, *oracular utterance*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.11.

θέσπισμα, ατος, τό, mostly in pl., *oracles, oracular sayings*, Hdt.2.29, A.*Fr*.86, S.*OT*971: sg., E.*Ion*405.

2. *Imperial constitution*, Wilcken *Chr*.6.12 (pl., v A.D.), Just.*Nov*.113.1.1; generally, *ordinance*, τὰ τῶν ἀρχόντων θ. Sch.B.Il.8.12.

θέσπιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *prophet*, epigr. in *SEG*15.620.5 (Ostia, iii A.D.).

θέσπιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *prophet*, Man.6.378.

θεσπῐῳδέω, *to be a* θεσπιῳδός, *sing in prophetic strain*, A.*Ag*.1161, E.*Ph*.959, Ar.*Pl*.9, Pl.*Ax*.367d; χρησμοὶ τὸ κράτος τῆς οἰκουμένης -ῳδοῦσι Posidon.36 J.

II. *hold office of* θεσπιῳδός, i.e. *versifier of oracles*, *OGI*530.6 (Amisus), *IGRom*.4.1588 (Claros), etc.

θεσπῐῳδός, όν, *singing in prophetic strain*, of persons, S.*Fr*.456, E.*Hel*.145; also ὀμφαλὸς γῆς θ. Id.*Med*.668; μαντική Philostr.*VS*1 *Praef.*: Subst. θεσπιῳδός, ἡ, = Lat. *Carmenta*, D.H.1.31.

II. θ. φόβον *caused by prophecy*, A.*Ag*.1134 (lyr., s.v.l.).

Θεσσάλειος [ᾰ], v. Θεσσαλός II.

Θεσσάλία, ἡ, *Thessaly*, Hdt.3.96, etc.

Θεσσάλίζω, Att. **Θεττ-,** *imitate the Thessalians*, Ael.*VH*4.15, St.Byz. s.v. Θεσσαλία; *speak like them*, Parth.24.2, D.Chr.11.23.

Θεσσάλῐκέτης, ου, ὁ, Att. **Θεττ-,** *serf in Thessaly*, Philocr.Hist.1.

Θεσσάλικός, Att. **Θεττ-,** ή, όν, *Thessalian*: Θ. ἕδος, a sort of *chair* or *couch*, Hp.*Art*.7; ὄρεα Hdt.7.128; δίφρος Eup.58, cf. Poll.7.112; Θ. ἔνθεσις Hermipp.41; Θ. δεῖπνα Ar.*Fr*.492, cf. Antiph.34.3. Adv. -κῶς Crates Com.19.

2. *of the Thessalian dialect*, ἔθος A.D.*Synt*.214.6; διαίρεσις ib.50.9. Adv. -κῶς Id.*Pron*.109.1: Comp. -ώτερον Id.*Synt*.159.9.

Θεσσάλιώτας· ἐναγι[α]σμός τις παρὰ Λάκωσι, Hsch. (Θεσσαλώπας· ἐναγισμός *La*.).

Θεσσάλιῶτις, ιδος, ἡ, one of the four districts of Thessaly, Hellanic.52 J., Hdt.1.57, Str.9.5.3.

Θεσσάλός, Att. **Θεττ-,** ή, όν, *Thessalian*, Hdt.5.63, etc.: prov., Θ. σόφισμα a *Thessalian* trick, E.*Ph*.1407; Θ. νόμισμα, i.e. false money, Phot.; Thess. **Πετθαλός** *IG*9(2).258 (Cierium), 517.14 (Larissa); Boeot. **φετταλός** (as pr. n.) ib.7.2430.8.

II. pr. n. of a physician of the Methodic School:—hence Adj. **Θεσσάλειος,** α, ον, Gal.15.763, al.

III. fem. **Θεσσαλίς,** ίδος, *Thessalian*, κυνῆ S.*OC*314: as Subst. Θετταλίς, ἡ, a kind of *shoe*, Lysipp.2.

θέσσασθαι, poet. aor. *pray for*, c. acc. θεσσάμενος γενεήν Hes.*Fr*.201; γλυκερὸν νόστον Archil.11; παίδων γένος A.R.1.824, cf. Euph.136: c. inf., τάν ποτ' εὔανδρον [εἶναι] .. θέσσαντο *prayed that* this land might be .., Pi.*N*.5.10 (Hsch. also has θέσσεσθαι, θεσσόμενος, θήσω, θησόμενοι, θησάμενοι):—hence Adj. **θεστός,** only in compds. ἀπό θεστος, πολύθεστος (q.v.), Boeot. pr. n. Θεόφειστος, Ion. Ἑρμόθεστος. (Perh. g^{u}*hedh-*, cf. πόθος (fr. φόθος), OIr. *-guidiu*, Welsh *gweddïo* 'pray' Lith. *gedėti* 'mourn'; θήσω, θησόμενοι, θησάμενοι seem to be analogical formations.)

θέστας, α, ὁ, *suppliant*, prob. to be understood in vase inscr. θεστᾶν μνάμων *SEG*34.966 (nr. Gela, *c*.350 B.C.).

θεσφᾰτηλόγος, ον, *prophetic*, A.*Ag*.1441.

θεσφᾰτίζω, *prophesy*, Hsch.:—also **-όομαι,** Id.

θεσφᾰτος, ον, (θεός, φημί) *spoken by God, decreed*, μόρος A.*Ag*.1321; ἥκει θ. βίου τελευτή S.*OC*1472: mostly in phrase θέσφατόν ἐστι, it is *ordained*, ὣς γὰρ θ. ἐστι Il.8.477, cf. E.*IA*1556: c. dat. pers. et inf., σοὶ δ' οὐ θ. ἐστι .. θανέειν Od.4.561, cf. 10.473, Pi.*P*.4.71, Orac. in Ar.*Pax*1073; so εἴ τι θ. πατρὶ .. ἱκνεῖθ', ὥστε πρὸς παίδων θανεῖν S.*OC*969.

2. Subst. θέσφατα, τά, *divine decrees, oracles*, Od.11.151, 297; παλαίφατα θ. 13.172, cf. Pi.*I*.8(7).34: sg., E.*IT*121, Luc.*Philops*.38, *Syr.D*.36.

II. generally, *wonderful, mighty*, ἀήρ Od.7.143.—Cf. θεσπέσιος, θέσκελος.

θετέος, α, ον, *to be counted as*, Pl.*Epin*.984a, Arist.*Pol*.1277^{b}38.

II. θετέον, *one must establish*, ἆθλα Pl.*Lg*.832e; *one must assume*, X.*Mem*.4.2.15; *one must reckon, count*, τοὺς βαναύσους πολίτας Arist.*Pol*.1277^{b}35, cf. Satyr.*Vit.Eur.Fr*.39 xv 6, etc.; ἐν ἁμαρτίᾳ Ph.2.171.

θετήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *EM*177.24; = τολμητής, πράκτης, Hsch.: pl., etym. of θεοί, Corn.*ND*1.

θέτης, ου, ὁ, (τίθημι) *one who places*, ὀνομάτων θ. name-*giver*, Pl.*Cra*.389d.

II. *mortgagor*, χωρίων Is.10.24.

III. *adoptive father of a child*, Did.ap.Harp.

Θετίδειον [ῐ], τό, *temple of Thetis*, E.*Andr*.20, Plb.18.20.6, Str.9.5.6.

θετικός, ή, όν, *fit for placing*, ὀνομάτων θ. *prompt at giving* names, D.H.*Comp*.16, cf. Ph.2.101. Adv. -κῶς *appositely*, D.H.*Rh*.3.5.

II. *concerning adoption*, νόμοι Arist.*Pol*.1274^{b}4.

III. *belonging to a* θέσις, *disputable*, ὑπόθεσις Philostr.*VS*2.6; τὰ θ. τῶν χωρίων ib.29; so τὰ θ. alone, Phld.*Rh*.1.206 S.; θ. κεφάλαιον Theon *Prog*.2; τὴν ζήτησιν θ. ποιεῖσθαι to make the question *a matter of argument*, Str.2.3.7; Lat. *genus instituendi* θετικώτερον, *more abstract*, Cic.*QF*3.3.4. Adv. Comp. -κώτερον Aps.p.333 H.

IV. *positive, affirmative*, opp. *negative* (ἀρνητικός), Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.8. Adv. -κῶς *positively, affirmatively*, D.L.9.75; οὐ λίαν θ. not very *positively*, Phld.*Rh*.1.371 S.

2. Gramm., *positive*, τὸ θετικόν the *positive degree*, Sch. D Il.4.277.

b. *expressing obligation*, of verbals in -τέον, D.T.642.16; θετικῶς· τὸ ὀφειλόμενον γενέσθαι, Hsch.

V. *arbitrary*, χρῆσις τῶν ὀνομάτων S.E.*P*.2.256. Adv. -κῶς ib.1.38.

Θέτις, voc. Θέτῖ Il.24.88, acc. Θέτιν, gen. ιδος 4.512, Dor. ιος Pi.*I*.8(7).30, dat. Θέτῑ: ἡ:—*Thetis*, Hom., etc.

θετός, ή, όν, (τίθημι) *placed, set*, E.*IA*251 (lyr.); *having position*, στιγμὴ οὐσία θετός Arist.*APo*.87^{a}36.

II. *taken as one's child, adopted*, Pi.*O*.9.62, E.*Fr*.359, etc.; θετὸν παῖδα ποιεῖσθαι Hdt.6.57, cf. Pl.*Lg*.929c; θετὸς γενέσθαι τινί or ὑπό τινος, Plu.*Thes*.13, App.*BC*1.5; θετός, ὁ, *adopted son*, dub. in Is.3.69; θετή *adopted daughter*, Hsch.; also θ. πατήρ *adoptive* father, D.S.10.11, perh. also *TAM*4(1).276.

Θεττᾰλός, Θετταλικός, etc., Att. for Θεσσ-.

Θεττᾰλότμητον κρέας a lump of meat *such as you would cut for a hungry Thessalian*, Philetaer.10.

θεῦ, Dor. and Ion. for θέο, θοῦ, imper. aor. 2 Med. of τίθημι.

θευ, Dor. and Ion. for θεο-, cf. Θεοδαίσιος, θεομορία, θεόμορος:—hence **θευ-εργέσια,** τά, festival of a θεὸς εὐεργέτης, *Inscr.Délos*363.53 (iii B.C.).

θευκολέω, = θεοκολέω, *IG*9(1).421 (Aetolia).

θευκόλος, v. θεοκόλος.

θευξένια, = θεοξένια, Hsch.

θευπροπία, ἡ, = θεοπροπία, B.9.41.

θευφορία, ἡ, = θεοφορία, *AP*6.220.4 (Diosc.).

θεύγεσθαι, Cret., = θέλγ-, Hsch.

θευρός, v. θεωρός.

θεῦσις, εως, ἡ, *running*, coined as etym. of θεός, Corn.*ND*1.

θεῦτις, = τευθίς, Hippon115.

θέω (A), Ep. also **θείω,** Il.6.507, 10.437 (in Att. the syllables εο, εου, εω are not contr.); Ep. subj. θέῃσι 22.23; 3 sg. impf. ἔθει Od.12.407 and later, ἔθεε Il.1.483, Hdt.1.43 (and in later Prose, D.S.16.94); Ep. θέε Il.20.275, Hes.*Sc*.224; Ion. impf. θέεσκον Il.20.229: fut. θεύσομαι 23.623, Ar.*Eq*.485, *Av*.205, (ὑπο-) Pi.*P*.2.84, (ἀντι-) Hdt.5.22, (μετα-) X.*Cyn*.6.22; θεύσω Lyc.1119: aor. 1 ἔθευσα (δι-) Vett.Val.345.35, part. θεύσας *IGRom*.4.1740 (Cyme):—the other tenses are supplied by τρέχω and *δρέμω: (θεϝ-, Skt. *dhávate*):—*run*, ποσί, πόδεσσι, Od.8.247, Il.23.623; βῆ δὲ θέειν 17.698; θέῃσι τιταινόμενος πεδίοιο 22.23; ποῖ θεῖς*;* Ar.*V*.854; θᾶττον θανάτου θεῖ [ἡ πονηρία] Pl.*Ap*.39b; ὁ βραδέως θέων Id.*Hp.Mi*.373d; of horses, Id.*Cra*.423a; ἐν Ὀλυμπίᾳ θεόντων ἵππων Id.*Lg*.822b: in part. with another Verb, ἦλθε θέων, ἦλθε θέουσα, came *running*, Il.6.54, 394, etc.; ἶξε θέων, of a person on ship-board, Od.3.288; θέων Αἴαντα κάλεσσον *run and* call him, Il.12.343, etc.

2. περὶ τρίποδος γὰρ ἔμελλον θεύσεσθαι *to run* for a tripod, 11.701: metaph. (cf. τρέχω II. 2), περὶ ψυχῆς θέον Ἕκτορος they *were running* for Hector's life, 22.161; θ. περὶ ὑμέων αὐτῶν Hdt.8.140.α´; θ. ‹τον› περὶ τοῦ παντὸς δρόμον ib.74; περὶ γυναικῶν καὶ παίδων Paus.6.18.3.

3. metaph., θ. ἐς νόσους Pl.*Lg*.691c; θ. ἐγγύτατα ὀλέθρου Id.*R*.417b; θεῖν παρὰ τὸν ἔσχατον κίνδυνον Plu.*Fab*.26.

II. of other kinds of motion, as,

1. of birds, θεύσονται δρόμῳ Ar.*Av*.205.

2. of things, *run*; of ships, ἡ δ' ἔθεεν κατὰ κῦμα Il.1.483, cf. X.*HG*6.2.29; of a potter's wheel, Il.18.601; of a *rolling* stone, 13.141; of a quoit, ῥίμφα θέων ἀπὸ χειρός *flying* lightly .., Od.8.193.

3. metaph., δύναμις θαυμαστὴ ἐκεῖ θεῖ Plot.2.9.8, cf. 6.5.11.

III. of things not actually in motion, [φλὲψ] ἀνὰ νῶτα θέουσα διαμπερές Il.13.547; ἄντυξ ἣ πυμάτη θέεν ἀσπίδος 6.118; ἀμφὶ δέ μιν κίβισις θέε Hes.*Sc*.224; γραμμῆς περὶ [σημεῖον] θεούσης Plot.6.5.11.

IV. c. acc. loci, *run over*, τὰ ὄρη X.*Cyn*.4.6, cf. 5.17; μέσσα θέων πελάγευς *AP*7.273 (Leon.), cf. 10.23 (Autom.); πλωτῶν γένος ὑγρὰ θεόντων Opp.*H*.3.183.—The simple Verb is used in Trag. only by E.*Ion*1217.

θέω (B), *shine, gleam*, ὀδόντων λευκὰ θεόντων Hes.*Sc*.146 (λευκαθεόντων cj. Wackernagel); ὕλῃ χλωρὰ θεούσῃ cj. in Theoc.25.158; ποίην .. χλωρὰ θέουσαν *IG*14.1389 ii 24; cf. χλωραθέω cf. θοός (B), Λευκαθέα, λευκαθίζω.

θεῶ, for θεάου, imper. of θεάομαι, *behold!*

θεώδης, ες, = θεοειδής, Heph.Astr.3.7.13 (comp.).

θεώματα· περικαθαρτήρια, Hsch. (leg. θειώματα).

θεωρεῖον, τό, *place for seeing*, Hsch. s.v. θαυσήκρι.

θεωρέω :—Pass., fut. -ηθήσομαι S.E.*M*.8.280: fut. Med. in pass. sense, ib.1.70, Ael.*VH*7.10: (θεωρός):—*to be a* θεωρός I (q.v.), μαντεύεσθαι καὶ θ. Th.5.18; ἐγὼ δὲ τεθεώρηκα πώποτ' οὐδαμοῖ πλὴν ἐς Πάρον Ar.*V*.1188; of the states which sent θεωροί, οἱ' Αθηναῖοι ἐθεώρουν ἐς τὰ Ἴσθμια Th.8.10.

2. *to be sent to consult an oracle*, Pl.*Ep*.315b.

II. of spectators at games, τὰ Ὀλύμπια Hdt.1.59; ἀγῶνα Id.8.26, X.*An*.1.2.10; θ. τινά *to see* him *act*, Thphr.*Char*.11.3: abs., And.4.20, D.18.265; *to go as a spectator*, ἐς τὰ Ἐφέσια Th.3.104; ἐς Ὀλυμπίαν Luc.*Tim*.50; v. sub ὀβολός I.

III. *look at, behold*, γῆν πολλήν Hdt.4.76; τύχας τινός A.*Pr*.304; τὰ περὶ τὸν πόλεμον Pl.*R*.467c; *inspect, review* soldiers, X.*An*.1.2.16, *HG*4.5.6: abs., *gaze, gape*, ἑστηκὼς θ. Thphr.*Char*.4.5: Astrol., = ἐπιθεωρέω 5, τὴν σελήνην Gal.19.542.

2. of the mind, *contemplate, consider*, αὐτῇ τῇ ψυχῇ αὐτὴν τὴν ψυχὴν θ. Pl.*Grg*.523e; τὰ ὄντα ᾗ ὄντα Arist.*Metaph*.1003^{b}15, cf. D.1.12, Epicur.*Nat*.2.6, etc.: folld. by an interrog., τοῦτο θ., εἰ τἀληθῆ λέγω D.3.3; θ. τινά, ὁποτέρου τοῦ βίου ἐστίν Aeschin.3.168; πόσας ἔχουσι διαφοράς Arist.*GA*761^{a}11; θ. τίνας λέγομεν τοὺς φρονίμους Id.*EN*1140^{a}24; θ. τι ἔκ τινος *to judge of* one thing by another, τὴν ἔννοιαν ἐκ τῶν ἔργων Is.1.13, cf. Aeschin.3.160; θ. τι πρός τι *compare* one thing *with* another, D.18.17; πρὸς τοὺς πρὸ ἐμαυτοῦ .. κρίνωμαι καὶ θεωρῶμαι*;* ib.315; τοὺς πρέσβεις θ. πρὸς τὸν καιρὸν καθ' ὃν ἐπρέσβευον Aeschin.2.80; θ. [τι τεκμηρίοις] D.21.199.

b. *observe*, θ. μᾶλλον τοὺς πέλας δυνάμεθα ἢ ἑαυτούς Arist.*EN*1169^{b}33, cf. *Pol*.1263^{b}25, al.; ταῦτα ἐμοῦ εθεωρήσατε, ὡς .. ποιουμένου Lycurg.28:—Pass., τεθεώρηται τοῦτο μάλιστα ἐπὶ τῶν περιστερῶν Arist.*HA*562^{a}23, cf. 540^{b}19, al.; λόγῳ θεωρεῖσθαι, of object not accessible to sense, Phld.*D*.3.10: abs., ὡς καὶ ἐπ' ἄλλων θεωρεῖται ib.1.13.

c. *perceive*, c. inf., ἀναγκαῖον ὑπάρχειν D.S.13.88.

d. abs., *speculate, theorize*, ἀκριβῶς, φορτικῶς, Arist.*Pol*.1280^{b}28, *Metaph*.1001^{b}14; λογικῶς, φυσικῶς, Id.*APo*.88^{a}19, *Cael*.304^{a}25; περί τινος Id.*Metaph*.1004^{b}1, 983^{a}33 (Pass.); θ. ἔκ τινος *to conclude by observation* from .., ib.1029^{a}26; διά τινος Id.*Mete*.353^{b}18:—Pass., ἡ παρὰ τοῖς Ἕλλησι τεθεωρημένη μάθησις Ael.*Tact*.*Prooem.* (θεωρήσασα is prob. corrupt for ἑωρ- in S.*OC*1084 (lyr.).)

θεωρημα, ατος, τό, *sight, spectacle*, λόγοι καὶ θεωρήματα D.18.68; θ. καὶ ἀκροάματα Aristox.*Fr.Hist*.15; θ. καὶ ἀκούσματα D.C.52.30: generally, *festival*, ὅσα Μουσῶν ᾠσὶν ἔχεται θεωρήματα Pl.*Lg*.953a.

2. *object of contemplation*, τὸ ἐν ἡμῖν φάντασμα δεῖ ὑπολαβεῖν .. εἶναι θ. Arist.*Mem*.450^{b}25; *vision*, Id.*Div.Somn*.463^{b}19; *intuition*, θ. κοινά Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.72, al., cf. Phld.*Po*.5.25 (pl.).

II. of the mind, *speculation, theory*, Arist.*Metaph*.1083^{b}18, *Top*.104^{b}1; τὰ κατὰ φυσιολογίαν θ. Metrod.*Herc*.831.8; *speculative proposition*, M.Ant.1.8.

b. *datum* or *rule of art*, Cic.*Fat*.6.11 (pl.); τέχνης θ. Phld.*Rh*.2.94 S., al. (pl.), cf. *Stoic*.3.51; ἰατρικῆς θ. Corn.*ND*33 (pl.); *scheme, plan*, Plb.6.26.10: pl., θεωρήματα, τά, *arts and sciences*, Id.10.47.12; αἱ τέχναι ἐκ -ημάτων εἰσίν Gal.1.106.

c. Math., *theorem*, Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.1 *Prooem* .. al., Papp.30.6, al., Procl.*in Euc*.p.201 F.; also ἀστρονομικὰ θ. Phlp.*in Mete*.104.19, Plot.3.8.4, τὸ θεωροῦν μου θεώρημα ποιεῖ ὥσπερ οἱ γεωμέτραι θεωροῦντες γράφουσιν Plot.3.8.4, 3.8.6, Iamb.*Protr*.2 p.9.12.

2. *subject of investigation*, Plb.1.2.1, D.H.*Comp*.2.

b. *investigation*, Plu.2.1131c.

θεωρημᾰτικός, ή, όν, *to be interpreted as seen*, ὄνειροι, opp. ἀλληγορικοί, Artem.4.1.

II. *theoretic*, ἀρετή *Stoic*.3.48, cf. Iamb.*Protr*.21.λβ´, D.L.3.49; *dogmatic*, epith. of Metrodorus, Id.2.113; *contemplative*, βίος Jul.*ad Them*.265b; opp. πρακτικός, Id.*Or*.6.190a.

θεωρημάτιον, τό, Dim. of θεώρημα, Arr.*Epict*.2.21.17, 3.5.15.

θεωρήμων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *contemplative*, Choerob. in *An.Ox*.2.220.

θεωρησις, εως, ἡ, *viewing*, τραγικαὶ θ. Pl.*Phlb*.48a.

θεωρητέον, *one must consider, investigate*, εἴτε .. εἴτε .. Id.*Lg*.815b; τίνι διαφέρει .. Arist.*Ph*.193^{b}23, etc.

θεωρητήριον, τό, *seat in a theatre*, Plu.*CG*12 (pl.), *CIG*2782.20 (Aphrodisias).

θεωρητής, οῦ, ὁ, *spectator*, ἐργάται τῶν καλῶν καὶ θ. Phld.*Oec*.p.63 J., cf. Hsch. s.v. θεωρούς.

II. *overseer, director*, Sch.Opp.*H*.3.257.

θεωρητικός, ή, όν, *able to perceive*, τοῦ περὶ τὰ σώματα κάλλους Arist.*Pol*.1338b1; μὴ πάντων θ. ἀλλὰ ἐνίων Phld.*Rh*.2.108 S.; τῆς ἀφροσύνης S.E.*M*.11.256.

2. of the mind, *contemplative, speculative*, ὁ περὶ τὴν .. οὐσίαν θ. Arist.*Metaph*.1005a35; ὁ περὶ φύσεως θ. Id.*PA*641a29: c. gen., μαντικὴ ἐπιστήμη θ. τοῦ .. μέλλοντος Pl.*Def*.414b; ἐπιστήμη θ., διάνοια, opp. πρακτική, ποιητική, Arist.*Metaph*.1064a17, 1025b25; νοῦς Id.*de An*.415a11; θ. βίος *a contemplative* or *speculative* life (opp. ἀπολαυστικός, πολιτικός), Id.*EN*1095b19, cf. Plu.*Cic*.3; θ. φιλόσοφος Id. *Per*.16: Comp. -ώτερος Herm.*in Phdr*.p.59 A. Adv. -κῶς Epicur.*Nat*.28.7, Poll.4.8, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.20.

II. = θεωρικός, *Cod.Just*.10.56.1.1, *Cod.Just*.11.1.2.

θεωρητός, ή, όν, *that may be seen*, D.S.14.60; ὄψει θ. Ael.*NA*9.4; θ. κατασκεύασμα Secund.*Sent*.1; of certain days in disease, *to be watched* (cf. ἐπίδηλος II. 1), Hp.*Aph*.2.24.

2. of the mind, *to be reached by contemplation*, τοὺς διὰ λόγου θ. χρόνους Epicur.*Ep*.1p.10 U.; θεοὺς λόγῳ θ. Id.*Fr*.355, cf. Phld.*Sign*.37; opp. ἐμφανής, Plu.2.722d; λόγῳ ib.876c. Adv. -τῶς Gal.18(1).363.

θεωρητρα, ων, τά, *presents made by the bridegroom* to the bride, *when she first unveiled* herself, Eust.881.31, Harp.

θεωρία, Ion. **-ίη,** Dor. **θεᾱρία** (v. infr.), also Arc.*BCH*111.168.10 (Mantinea, iv B.C.), Boeot. **θιαωρία** Ἐφ.Ἀρχ. 1892.34: ἡ:—*sending of* θεωροί or *state-ambassadors* to the oracles or games, or, collectively, *the* θεωροί *themselves, embassy, mission*, θεωρίαν ἀπάγειν εἰς Δῆλον Pl.*Phd*.58b: pl., opp. στρατεῖαι, Id.*R*.556c; ἄγειν τῷ Διὶ τῷ Νεμείῳ τὴν κοινὴν ὑπὲρ τῆς πόλεως θ. D.21.115, cf. X.*Mem*.4.8.2, Decr.Byz.ap.D.18.91 (θεᾱρία), Plb.28.19.4.

2. *office of* θεωρός, *discharge of that office*, τῆς Ὀλυμπίαζε θ. Th.6.16, cf. Isoc.19.10, etc.

II. *being a spectator at the theatre* or *games*, S.*OT*1491; οὔτ᾽ ἐπὶ θεωρίαν πώποτε ἐκ τῆς πόλεως ἐξῆλθες Pl.*Cri*.52b; personified in Ar.*Pax*523, al.

III. *viewing, beholding*, θεωρίης εἵνεκεν ἐκδημεῖν to go abroad *to see the world*, Hdt.1.30; κατὰ θεωρίης πρόφασιν ib.29; ἐκπέμπειν τινὰ κατ᾽ ἐμπορίαν καὶ κατὰ θεωρίαν Isoc.17.4, cf. Arist.*Ath*.11.1, Th.6.24; *pilgrimage*, E.*Ba*.1047.

2. of the mind, *contemplation, consideration*, Pl.*Phlb*.38b: pl., θεῖαι θ. Id.*R*.517d: c. gen., παντὸς μὲν χρόνου πάσης δὲ οὐσίας ib.486a; ἡ τῶν ἀρχῶν, ἡ τῶν ὅλων θ., Epicur.*Ep*.2p.55 U., Phld.*Rh*.1.288 S.; θ. ποιεῖσθαι περί τινος Arist.*Metaph*.989b25; ἡ περὶ φύσεως θ. Epicur.*Ep*.1p.3 U., etc.: pl., τὰς σαθρὰς αὐτοῦ θ. Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.124.12; ὁκοίη .. τῶν ἐν γῇ φυομένων θεωρία Hp.*Lex*3.

b. *theory, speculation*, opp. practice, Plb.1.5.3; ἡ περὶ τὰ στρατόπεδα θ. Id.6.42.6; αἱ νυκτεριναὶ καὶ ἡμεριναὶ θ. *theoretic reckoning* of night and day, Id.9.14.6; ἡ μαθηματικὴ θ. Plu.*Rom*.12.

3. Pass., *sight, spectacle*, A.*Pr*.802, etc.; esp. *public spectacle at the theatre* or *games*, Ar.*V*.1005, X.*Hier*.1.12; ἡ τοῦ Διονύσου θ. the Dionysia, Pl.*Lg*.650a, *Didyma* 279*a*11, 152.10 (θυορ-), 329.12 (θεορ-) (all pl.).

4. Rhet., *explanatory preface* to a μελέτη, Chor. in *Hermes*17.208, etc.: so in Philos., *continuous exposition*, Olymp.*in Mete*.18.30, al.

θεωρικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for* θεωρία (signfs. I and II), πεπλώματ᾽ οὐ θεωρικά no *festal* robes, E.*Supp*.97; θ. σκηνή the tent *used by the* θεωροί, Henioch.5.8; θ. ὁδός, = θεωρίς I. 2, Poll.2.55. Adv. -κῶς Hsch.

II. θεωρικόν, τό (θεωρικός, ὁ, seems to be an error in Phld.*Rh*.2.208 S.), at Athens, *fund for providing free seats at public spectacles*, οἱ ἐπὶ τὸ θ. Arist.*Ath*.43.1, cf. 47.2, D.18.113, *IG*2.223 *C* 5; ἡ ἀρχὴ ἡ ἐπὶ τῷ θ. Aeschin.3.24: pl. (sc. χρήματα), D.3.11, Harp., etc., cf. Plu.*Per*.9: so elsewh. θεωρικά, with or without χρήματα, *fund for festivals*, *POxy*.1333 (ii/iii A.D.), 473.4 (ii A.D.).

b. *fee paid to* θεωροί, *SEG*13.372*B*10 (Cos, iii B.C.).

θεωριος, v. θεάριος.

II. θεώριον, τό, *box* at the amphitheatre, *PSI*8.953.62 (vi A.D.).

θεωρίς, ίδος, ἡ

1. (with and without ναῦς) *sacred ship, which carried the* θεωροί to their destination, Hdt.6.87, cf. Call.*Del*.314: metaph., ἄστολος θ., of *Charon's back*, A.*Th*.858 (lyr.), S.*fr*.765 R.

2. (sc. ὁδός) *road by which the* θεωροί *went*, Hsch.

3. by confusion = θυωρίς (sc. τράπεζα), Poll.4.123.

II. pl., = Βάκχαι, Id., cf. Plb.30.25.12; of attendants of Apollo, Nonn.*D*.9.261.

θεωροδοκέω, *act as* θεωροδόκος, *SIG*562.50 (Paros, from Magn. Mae.).

θεωροδοκία, ἡ, *office of* θεωροδόκος, *BCH*49.91 (Delph., iii B.C.), *SIG*608.5, 10 (ib., ii B.C.): Dor. **θεᾱροδοκία,** τῶν Δηλίων *CIG*2329 (Delos), *SEG* 31.535 (Delphi, *c*.320 B.C.).

θεωροδοκος, Dor. and Arc. **θεᾱροδόκος,** Thess. **θεουρο-** *Inscr.Magn*.26, Corc. **θιᾱρο-** ib.44: ὁ:—*one who receives the* θεωροί, *IG*4.727 (Hermione, iv B.C.), 5(2).389 (Lusi), *SIG*608.7 (Delph., ii B.C.), etc.

θεωρός, ὁ (v. infr), *envoy sent to consult an oracle*, S.*OT*114, *OC*413; *to present an offering*, Orac.ap.D.21.53; *to be present at festivals*, θεωροὺς εἰς τὰ Πύθια πέμψαι D.19.128, cf. D.H.*Lys*.29, etc.

2. generally, *envoy*, sent to kings regarded as divine, Plu.*Demetr*.11, Ath.13.607c.

II. title of a *magistrate* at Mantinea, Th.5.47; at Naupactus, *IG*9(1).360 (pl.), cf. ib.12(5).527 (found in Ceos); at Thasos, ib.12(8).267, etc.

III. *spectator*, Thgn.805, A.*Pr*.118, *Ch*.246, *Fr*.289; πολέμου Pl.*R*.467c, etc.; opp. ἀγωνιστής, Achae.3; *one who travels to see* men and things, Pl.*Lg*.951a, 953c; also λαμπάδα θ. εἰκάδων E.*Ion*1076 (lyr., s.v.l.). (Uncontr. **θεαορός** *Schwyzer*664.30 (Orchom. Arc., in B.C.): contr. **θεᾱρός**, Ion. inscr. from Andros in *Hesperia*18.59.A33 (Delphi, 425 B.C.), in Dor. (*SIG*558.24, etc.), Arc. (*IG*5(2).4 (Tegea), etc.): **θεουρός** Thess. (*Inscr.Magn*.26): **θευρός** Thas. (*IG*12(8). l.c.); **θιᾱρός**, *Inscr.Cret*.2.xii 11 (Eleutherna, vi/v B.C.), Corc. (*Inscr.Magn*.44).) (Perh. fr. θεᾶ-hορϝος, cf. θεη-κόλος and θυρωρός (θυρουρός) fr. θυρᾰ-hορϝος.)

θεωροσύνη, ἡ, = θεωρία, Man.4.460; also **θεωρωσ-** rest. in *SEG* 23.180 (Cleonaea, 145 B.C.).

θέωσις, εως, ἡ, (θεόω) *making divine*, Dam.*Pr*.100 (pl.).

θεώτερος, v. θεός III.

Θηβᾱγενής, ές, *sprung from Thebes, Theban*, Hes.*Th*.530: distd. fr. Θηβαῖος, Ephor.21 J.:—also **Θηβαιγενής,** E.*Supp*.136, D.P.623.

Θῆβαι, ῶν, αἱ, *Thebes*, Θ. Αἰγύπτιαι .. αἵ θ᾽ ἑκατόμπυλοί εἰσι Il.9.381; Ἑρδ̄ον τ ὸν ἐν Θε̄βαις *SEG*37.283 (Argos, vi B.C.): also sq., Θήβης ἑπταπύλοιο (Boeotia) 4.406, *CEG*787, Call.*Del*.87, 88 (Egyptian), *GVI*943 (Demetrias, iii B.C.), 870 (Tanagra, ii B.C.); Myc. *te-*

qa:—hence **Θήβασδε** *to Thebes*, 23.679; Att. Θήβαζε Sch.Il.3.29, al.; **Θήβησιν** *at Thebes*, Il.22.479, Arist.*Rh*.1398^{b}2, Θήβησι Il.14.114: from the sq., **Θήβηθεν** *from Thebes*, Ephipp.15.7; poet. **-θε** *APl*.4.185; Boeot. **Θείβᾱθεν** *from Thebes*, Ar.*Ach*.862, also **-ᾱθε** (**-αθι** codd.) ib.868:—Adj. **Θηβαιεύς,** έως, Ion. έος, ὁ, epith. of Zeus, *Theban*, Hdt.1.182, etc.: **Θηβαῖος,** α, ον, *Theban*, Od.10.492, etc.; Θηβαΐας (metri gr.) S.*Ant*.1135 (lyr.); epith. of Zeus (*of* Egyptian *thebes*), Jeffery *LSAG* p.415 no. 49 (Naucatis, vi B.C.); cf. Myc. *te-qa-ja*, fem. pers. n., *au-to-te-qa-jo* masc. pers. n.: **Θηβαϊκός,** ή, όν, *of* or *from the Thebais*, Hdt.2.4, etc., *SEG*33.946.12 (Ephesus, i A.D.), of wine, *POxy*.3740.17, 3762.16, 3765.4 (iv A.D.).

Θηβᾱΐς, ΐδος, ἡ, *Thebais*, i.e. territory of Thebes (in Egypt), Hdt.2.28; (in Boeotia), Id.9.65, Th.3.58:—hence **Θηβαΐτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *dweller in the Egyptian Thebais*, Str.17.1.40.

II. *Thebaid*, a poem on the siege of Thebes, which formed a portion of the Epic cycle, Paus.8.25.8.

Θηβάνας, ὁ, a name for *the north-east wind* (καικίας) in Lesbos, Arist.*Vent*.973^{a}9:—also **Θήβανις,** ὁ, St.Byz. s.v. Ἄδανα (because it blew from Hypoplacian Thebes), Hdn.Gr.1.95.

Θηβάρχης, ου, ὁ, *governor of the Thebaid*, *OGI*139.6 (pl. Philae, ii B.C.), 190.7 (ibid., i B.C.).

θῆβος (i.e. θῆϝος)· θαῦμα, and **θήγεια** (i.e. θήϝεια)· θαυμαστά, ψευδῆ, Hsch.

θηγᾰλέος, α, ον, (θήγω) *pointed, sharp*, στάλικες *AP*6.109 (Antip.); τρύφος ib.7.542 (Flacc.).

II. Act., *sharpening*, c. gen. rei, ib.6.68 (Jul. Aegypt.):—also **θηγάνεος,** Hsch.

θηγάνη [ᾰ], ἡ, *whetstone*, A.*Ag*.1536 (lyr.), S.*Aj*.820: metaph., αἱματηρὰς θηγάνας *incentives* to bloodshed, A.*Eu*.859; θ. λάλης Luc.*Lex*.14:—also **θήγανον,** τό, Hsch.

θηγανίτης [ῑ] λίθος, ὁ, a hard stone, used for *whetstones*, gen. θηγανείτα, *IG*14.317 (Therm. Himer.).

θηγάνω, = θήγω, restored by Herm. in A.*Ag*.1535 from Hsch., cf. *EM*450.13.

θήγη, ἡ, softer form of θήκη, Hsch. (v. διαθιγή).

θηγός, ή, όν, *sharp*, Hsch.

θήγω, Dor. **θάγω** [ᾱ] Ar.*Lys*.1256: fut. θήξω E.*Cyc*.242: aor. ἔθηξα Pi.*O*.10(11).20, E.*Or*.[51]:—Med., aor. ἐθηξάμην (v. infr.):—Pass., pf. τέθηγμαι (v. infr.):—poet. Verb (used by X. and later, v. infr.), *sharpen, whet*, Hom. (only in Il.), θήγων λευκὸν ὀδόντα 11.416, cf. 13.475, Hes.*Sc*.388; ὀδόντα Ar.*Ra*.815 (hex.); γένυν E.*Ph*.1380; θ. φάσγανον, ξίφος, μαχαίρας, A.*Ag*.1262, E.*Or*.1036, *Cyc*.242; ξίφη Onos.28; ὀϊστούς Jul.*Or*.7.229a:—Med., δόρυ θηξάσθω *let him whet his* spear, Il.2.382, cf. Phanocl.1.8.

2. metaph., *sharpen, excite*, Pi.*O*.10(11).20; ἰάμβων τοὺς ὀδόντας Babr.*Prooem*.2.14; *provoke*, τὰς ψυχὰς εἰς τὰ πολεμικά X.*Cyr*.2.1.20, cf. 1.2.10 (Pass.), *Mem*.3.3.7; τεθηγμένον τοί μ' οὐκ ἀπαμβλυνεῖς λόγῳ A.*Th*.715; λόγοι τεθηγμένοι *sharp, biting* words, Id.*Pr*.313; οὐ γάρ μ' ἀρέσκει γλῶσσά σου τεθηγμένη S.*Aj*.584; λῆμα τεθ. E.*Or*.1625; τῆς διανοίας ὀργῇ τεθ. Alcid.ap.Arist.*Rh*.1406^{a}10.

II. intr., ὀργὴ γέροντος .. ἐν χειρὶ θήγει σὺν τάχει δ' ἀμβλύνεται dub. in S.*Fr*.894.

θηέομαι, Ion. form of θεάομαι.

θήῃς, v. τίθημι.

θηητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Ion. for θεατής, *one who gazes at, an admirer*, θ. τόξων Od.21.397; ἀκρασίης Perict.ap.Stob.4.28.19.

θηητής· ἀπατεών (cf. θηπητής), θεωρός, Hsch.

θηητός, ή, όν, Ion. for θεατός, Dor. **θᾱητός,** *gazed at, wondrous, admirable*, Hes.*Th*.31, Tyrt.10.29, cj. Call.*Dian*.141; θ. ἀγών, γυῖα, Pi.*O*.3.36, *P*.4.80: in later Ion. Prose **θεητός** Aret.*CD*1.4.

θηήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = θηητήρ, Nonn.*D*.22.57.

θήϊον, τό, Ep. for θεῖον (A), *brimstone*, Od.22.493.

θήϊος, Ep. for θεῖος (A); cf. θῆος.

θηκαῖος, α, ον, *like a chest* or *coffin*, οἴκημα θ. *burial* vault, Hdt.2.86; perh. to be read in Plu.2.359a, of a bronze hydria used as an urn for ashes, θηκαία Αὐτονοεία *SEG* 33.472 (Thessaly, v B.C.).

II. Subst. θηκαῖον, τό, = θήκη, *SIG*1120 (pl., Cos), *IMylasa*470 (sp. θηκαῖν).

θηκάριον, τό, Dim. of θήκη, Sch.Opp.*H*.2.356.

θηκεῖον, τό, = θηκίον, *IG*5(1).813 (inc. loc.).

θηκη, ἡ, (τίθημι) *case, chest*, χρυσοῦ θ. a money-*chest*, for money or other things, Hdt.3.130, 9.83, E.*Hec*.1147, cf. X.*Oec*.8.17, etc.; θ. καλάμων *Edict.Diocl*. in *SEG* 37.335 iii 17 (θήκην καν[νῶν ib. 10.17 L.).

2. *grave, tomb*, A.*Pers*.405, S.*OC*1763 (anap.); νεκρῶν θήκας ἀνοίγειν Hdt.1.187, cf. 67, al.; αἱ θ. τῶν τεθνεώτων Th.1.8, 3.104; εἰς ἀναισχύντους θ. ἐτράποντο *modes of burial*, Id.2.52, cf. Pl.*R*.427b; θήκην ὀρύττειν X.*Cyr*.7.3.5, *GVI*1613 (Attica, ii A.D.), *TAM*4(1).354, 374, 376; perh. also masc. θῆκος *SEG*32.1530.

3. ξίφους θ. sword-*sheath*, Poll.10.144; τόξου bow-*case*, *EM*333.41; θ. σπάθης *Edict.Diocl*.7.37.

θηκίον, τό, *chest*, *PFay*.104.5 (iii A.D.).

2. *tomb*, *IG*12(3).1238 (Melos, iii/iv A.D.), *SEG*32.317 (Athens, Chr.); cf. Hsch. (both senses).

θηκοποιέω, *store up*, *BGU*757.15 (i A.D.):—Pass., *PHels*.31.14 (160 B.C.); χόρτος τεθηκοποιημένος *PRyl*.142.16 (i A.D.).

θηκοποιός, ὁ, *scabbard-maker*, Lyd.*Mag*.1.46.

θηκοφόρος, ὁ, = *cistophorus*, ib.3.8.

θηκτός, ή, όν, (θήγω) *sharpened, whetted*, A.*Th*.942 (lyr.), E.*Med*.40, *AP*6.110 (Leon. or Mnasalc.), Pancrat.*Oxy*.1085.23.

θηλάζω, Dor. aor. 1 ἐθήλαξα Theoc.3.16 (v.l. -αζε): (θηλή):

I. of the mother or nurse, *suckle*, Phryn.Com.29, Lys.1.9, Arist.*HA*576^{b}10: abs., *give suck*, αἱ μαστοί, οἳ οὐκ ἐθήλασαν Ev.Luc.23.20:—also in Med., ἐπιμελεῖσθαι, ὅπως μέτριον χρόνον θηλάσονται Pl.*R*.460d, cf. Arist.*HA*566^{b}17; οὐ συλλαμβάνουσι θηλαζόμεναι Id.*GA*777^{a}13, cf. *IG*5(2).514.12 (Lycosura):—Pass., *to be sucked*, ὁ δελφὶς .. θηλάζεται ὑπὸ τῶν τέκνων Arist.*HA*504^{b}25.

II. of the young animal, *suck*, Id.*GA*733^{b}29, etc.; ἐλέφαντος ὁ σκύμνος θ. τῷ στόματι Id.*HA*578^{a}22; θηλάζων χοῖρος a *sucking* pig, Theoc.14.15; seldom of an infant, Orph.*Fr*.49.87.

2. c. acc., λεαίνας μασδὸν ἐθήλαξεν Theoc.3.16; ἐὰν μὴ τύχῃ τεθηλακὼς ὁ ὄνος ἵππον Arist.*HA*577^{b}16. (Written θελάσζ- *PSI*4.368.19 (iii B.C.).)

θηλᾰμινός, ὁ, *a suckling*, Hsch. (nisi leg. θηλαμόνος).

θηλᾰμών, όνος, ἡ, = θηλάστρια, Sophr.43, Thespis4.2, Lyc.31; prob. for θηλονάς, Plu.2.278d.

θήλασμα, ατος, τό, *mother's nursing, suckling*, *PMasp*.5.24 (vi A.D.), *PLond*.5.1708.82 (vi A.D.).

θήλασμός, ὁ, *giving suck, suckling*, Plu.*Rom*.4, *Aem*.14.

θήλαστήριον, τό, *establishment of wet-nurses*, *BGU*1854.6 (?i A.D.).

θηλάστρια, ἡ, *one who suckles, wet-nurse*, S.*Fr*.98, Cratin.418, Eup.417.

θήλεα, θήλεια, v. θῆλυς.

θηλεογονία, = θηλυγονία II, *Gloss*.

θηλέω, Dor. **θᾱλέω,** Ep. impf. θήλεον Od.5.73: fut. θηλήσω (ἀνα-) Il.1.236: Dor. poet. aor. θάλησα Pi.*N*.4.88; part. θηλήσας *AP*9.363 (Mel.): (τεθηλημένα is f.l. in Hp.*Insomn*.90):—poet. for θάλλω, *to be full of, abound in*, c. gen., λειμῶνες μαλακοὶ ἴου ἠδὲ σελίνου θήλεον Od.l.c.: c. dat., θάλησε σελίνοις Pi.l.c.; νικοφορίαις ἄστυ θάλησε ib.10.42.

2. abs., *grow luxuriantly, flourish*, A.R.3.221, *AP*l.c.; of a child, *IG*14.1971; prob. for ἐθάλλεον, Epigr.ap.Plu.2.110b.

II. causal, *make to bloom*, Alex.Aet.3.9.

θηλή, ἡ, (θῆσαι) *teat, nipple*, E.*Cyc*.56 (lyr.), Hp.*Epid*.5.101, Pl.*Cra*.414a; τῶν μαστῶν ἡ θ., δι' ἧς .. τὸ γάλα διηθεῖται Arist.*HA*493a13; of animals, ib.500a24; θ. πεφιλοτεχνημέναι dumb *teats*, Sor.1.115.

II. *head* of a pole, κοντοὶ σὺν θηλαῖς σιδηραῖς *PLond*.3.1164h9 (iii A.D.).

2. part of the θυμιατήριον, *Inscr.Délos*443*Bb*143 (ii B.C.).

θηληνός, ή, όν, *quiet*, Cyr.

θηλητήρ· κυνηγός, Hsch., cf. θηρατήρ.

θηλοειδής, ές, *nipple-shaped*, *Gloss*.

θηλονή, v. θηλαμών.

Θηλούθιος, ὁ, v. Θειλ-.

θηλῠγενής, ές, *of female sex, womanish*, στόλος A.*Supp*.28, cf. E.*Ba*.1156; ὄχλος ib.117: Comp., Pl.*Lg*.802e. Adv. -νῶς Eust.10.27.

θηλῠγλωσσος, ον, *with woman's tongue*, Νοσσίς *AP*9.26.7 (Antip.Thess.).

θηλῠγονέω, *generate* or *promote the generation of females*, Thphr.*HP*9.18.5, Ph.1.262, Dsc.3.126.

θηλῠγονία, ἡ, *generation of females*, opp. κουρογονίη, Hp.*Genit*.8; opp. ἀρρενογονία, Arist.*HA*585b11, *GA*765a30, S.E.*M*.5.7.

II. *kin by the mother's side*, Hdn.1.7.4; = Lat. *cognatio*, Just.*Nov*.115.3.14.

θηλῠγόνος, ον, *generating females*, Hp.*Steril*.230; καὶ γυναῖκες καὶ ἄνδρες .. θ. εἰσίν Arist.*HA*585b13; of animals, ib.573b32, *GA*766b32.

II. θηλυγόνον, τό, a plant supposed *to promote the generation of females, dog-mercury, Mercurialis perennis*, Thphr.*HP*9.18.5; *a variety of* φύλλον, Dsc.3.125; = λινόζωστις θήλεια, Ps.-Dsc.4.189.

θηλυδρίας, ου, Ion. **-ίης,** εω, ὁ, *effeminate person*, Hdt.7.153, Ph.1.262, Luc.*DDeor*.5.3, S.E.*P*.3.217 (pl.), Lib.*Or*.64.83 (pl.); of animals, Arist.*HA*631b17:—hence **θηλυδριάω,** *Gloss*.

θηλυδριώδης, ες, *effeminate*, μέλος Ar.*Th*.131; λόγοι Sch.E.*Andr*.757. Adv. -δῶς Sch.D.T.p.247 H.

θηλυδριῶτις, fem. Adj., = foreg., ῥαστώνη Prisc.p.332 D.

θηλῠκάρδιος, ἡ, sc. λίθος, a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.183.

θηλῠκόσωμος, ον, *having the body of a woman*, Ps.-Callisth.1.5.

θηλῠκός, ή, όν, *woman-like*, ἄνδρες Arist.*GA*747a1; *like the female*, of male animals, Id.*HA*589b30: Comp., Id.*Pr*.961a6.

b. of women, *womanish, ultra-feminine*, opp. ἀρρενωπός, Id.*GA*728a3.

2. Gramm., *feminine*, γένος D.T.634.17, D.H.*Amm*.211; μόριον ibid.; ὄνομα Ph.1.294. Adv. -κῶς Arist.*Fr*.499, Phld.*Piet*.12, Str.6.1.10, A.D.*Synt*.222.6, Alex.Aphr.*in Sens*.151.1.

3. = θῆλυς, *female*, *PCair.Zen*.166.2 (iii B.C.), LXXNu.5.3, *IG*14.872 (Cumae), Sor.1.32.

b. θ. κεντήματα bites *of female* vipers, Philum.*Ven*.16.3.

c. Astrol., applied to certain planets or figures of the Zodiac, Ptol.*Tetr*.20, 33.

θηλυκράνεια [κρᾰ], *the female* κράνεια, *dogwood, Cornus sanguinea*, Thphr.*HP*1.8.2, 3.3.1.

θηλυκρᾰτής, ές, *swaying women*, ἔρως A.*Ch*.599 (lyr.).

θηλυκτόνος, ον, *slaying by woman's hand*, Ἄρης θ. Id.*Pr*.860.

θηλῠκώδης, ες, *of effeminate nature*, Procl.*Par*.*Ptol*.265.

θηλύλᾰλος [ῠ], ον, = θηλύγλωσσος, Man.4.322.

θηλύμᾰνέω, *to be mad after women*, Ph.2.20, Man.4.164; sim., of animals, Sch.B. Il.23.295.

II. *to be over-luxuriant*, of trees, as etym. of προθέλυμνος, Andromachus in Sch.B.Il.13.130; cf. μάχλος 2a and καθυλομανέω.

θηλύμᾰνής, ές, *mad after women*, *AP*5.18 (Rufin); Πόθοι Id.9.16 (Mel.); of animals, ἵπποι θ. LXXJe.5.8.

II. Act., *maddening women*, κροτάλων θ. ὄτοβοι Antim.*Eleg*.17:—hence **-μᾰνία,** ἡ, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.536, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.177.

θηλύμελής, ές, *singing in soft strain*, Ἀλκμᾶνος ἀηδόνες *AP*9.184.

θηλυμίτρης, ου, ὁ, *with a woman's* μίτρα, *in woman's clothes*, Luc.*DDeor*.18.1: acc. -μίτρην prob. cj. for -μητριν, -μιτριν, Id.*Bacch*.3.

θηλύμορφος, ον, *woman-shaped*, E.*Ba*.353; *female in type*, Arist.*Phgn*.809b37 (Comp.); ἰδέα Ph.2.261; θεότης Dam.*Pr*.204; of the number 4, Nicom.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.144 B.

θηλύνοος, ον, contr. **-νους,** ουν, *of womanish mind*, A.*Pr*.1003.

θηλύνω, Plu.2.999a: aor. ἐθήλῡνα E.*Fr*.360.29, Babr.*Prooem*.1.19, (ἐξ-) Str.5.4.13: pf. τεθήλῠκα Arist.ap.Stob.4.279 M.:—Pass., aor. ἐθηλύνθην (v. infr.), (ἐξ-) D.H.14.8: pf. τεθήλυσμαι Hp.*Aër*.15, J.*AJ*4.8.10, (ἐκ-) Gal.10.354; but -υμμαι (ἐκ-) Plb.36.15.2, Luc.*DDeor*.5.3; 3 sg. -υνται D.C.50.27; inf. -ύνθαι (ἐκ-) Plb.31.21.3: (θῆλυς):—*make womanish, enervate*, E. l.c.; τὴν ἡδονήν Plu. l.c.; τοὺς ἄνδρας Vett.Val.76.6; *soften*, Ζέφυρος κῦμα θηλύνει *AP*10.4 (Marc. Arg.):—Pass., τῶν σωμάτων -ομένων X.*Oec*.4.2, cf. Porph.*Abst*.1.34; *become soft*, αἱ σάρκες -ονται Hp.*Art*.52; βαφῇ σίδηρος ὥς, ἐθηλύνθην στόμα S.*Aj*.651; οὔπω ἐθηλύνθης *gav'st* not yet *a sign of yielding*, *AP*5.250 (Iren.); θ. οἴκτοις ib.299 (Paul. Sil.); *play the coquette*, Bion2.18; τᾷ μορφᾷ θηλύνετο Theoc.20.14; *muliebria pati*, Vett.Val.7.26, al.: Astrol., of planets, Ptol.*Tetr*.20—Rare in Att.

θηλύπᾰθεω [ῠ], *muliebria pati*, prob. in Phld.*Herc*.312.4.

θηλύπαις, παιδος, ἡ, *having borne a girl*, Lyc.851.

θηλύποιός, όν, *making weak*, of the number 8, Nicom.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.144 B.

θηλύπους, ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, θ. βάσις the tread *of female foot*, [E.]*IA*421.

θηλύπρεπής, ές, *befitting a woman*, ποικίλματα Agath.3.28; *womanish*, οἰνοχόοι *AP*12.175 (Strat.), cf. Chor.*Lyd*.7: θηλυπρεποῦς φωτός, perh. Heracles, *Didyma* 501.9; metaph., θεότης θ., of Difference, Dam.*Pr*.192.

θηλύπρῖνος, ἡ, Arc. name for φελλός, Eust.302.30.

θηλύπρόσωπος, ον, *with woman's face*, Suid. s.v. Σειρῆνας.

θηλύπτερίς, ίδος, ἡ, *bracken*, *Pteris aquilina*, Thphr.*HP*9.18.8, Dsc.4.185, Plin.*HN*27.78:—also **-πτέριον,** τό, Alex.Trall.*Verm*.p.597 P.

θηλύρριζος, ἡ, sc. λίθος, a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.183.

θῆλυς, θήλεια, θῆλυ: Ep. fem. θήλεα, acc. pl. -εας Il.5.269 (Hom. has regul. fem. θήλεια Il.8.7, al., but also θῆλυς as fem., 10.216, al., as in other poets, v. infr.): Ion. fem. θήλεα, θήλεαν, θηλέης, θηλέῃ, pl. θήλεαι, θηλέας, θηλέων, Hdt. and Hp.: gen. θήλυδος S.*Fr*.1054;, neut. pl. θήλεια Arat.1068: Ep. also θηλύτερος indicating opposition rather than comparison (cf. ἀρρέντερος); θηλύτεραι δὲ γυναῖκες Il.8.520; θηλύτεραι δὲ θεαί Od.8.324; μάτε ἐρσεναιτέραν μάτε θηλυτέραν *Schwyzer*424 (Elis, iv B.C.); in late Prose θηλύτερος, -ύτατος occur as Comp. and Sup. (v. infr. II): (θη- 'suckle', cf. θῆσαι):—*female*, θήλεια θεός a goddess, Il.8.7; Ἥρη θῆλυς ἐοῦσα being *female*, 19.97, cf. A.*Ag*.1231, S.*Tr*.1062, E.*IT*621; θήλειαι ἵπποι mares, Od.4.636, etc.; σύες θήλειαι sows, 14.16; ὄϊς θῆλυς a ewe, Il.10.216; θήλεια μῆλα Arat.1068; θήλεια ἔλαφος a hind, Pi.*O*.3.29; θήλεα κάμηλος Hdt.3.102; ἡ θ. ἵππος ib.86; θ. ὄρνις S.*Fr*.477; ζῷα θ. Pl.*Criti*.110c; ἄπαις θήλεος γόνου without *female* issue, Hdt.3.66; θῆλυς σπορά E.*Hec*.659; θήλειαι γυναῖκες Id.*Or*.1205; θ. κόραι Pl.*Lg*.764d: with masc. nouns, ὁ θῆλυς ὀρεύς the *she*-mule, Arist.*HA*577[b]22; ἄνθρωπος θῆλυς Id.*PA*688[b]31: masc. pl., θήλεις χοροί Critias1.8 D.; but μὴ εἶναι θεοὺς ἄρρενας μηδὲ θηλείας Phld.*Piet*.12.

b. ἡ θήλεα, Att. -εια, *the female*, Hdt.3.109, X.*Mem*.2.1.4; ἀλέκτωρ ὥστε θηλείας πέλας A.*Ag*.1671 (troch.).

c. τὸ θ. γένος the *female* sex, *woman*-kind, E.*Hec*.885; τὸ θ. alone, Id.*HF*536, etc.; opp. τὸ ἄρρεν, Pl.*R*.454d, Arist.*Metaph*.988[a]5; [ἡ δεῖνα] τέτοκεν θῆλυ *PTeb*.422.18 (iii A.D.), al. n. pl., *females*, τοῖς θήλεσι (opp. τοῖς παιδικοῖσι) E.*Cyc*.584.

d. of plants and trees, Thphr.*HP*3.9.1; θ. κάλαμος Dsc.1.85; θῆλυς φοῖνιξ Ach.Tat.1.17; θῆλυ βούτομον Thphr.*HP*4.10.4.

2. *of* or *belonging to women*, κουράων θῆλυς ἀϋτή Od.6.122; θήλεα νοῦσος among the Scythians (cf. Ἐνάρεες), Hdt.1.105; νόμος A.*Ch*.821 (lyr.); φύσις Pl.*R*.453a; χάρις *APl*.4.287 (Leont.); θ. φόνος murder *of women*, E.*Ba*.796.

II. metaph., of persons and things,

1. *soft*, *gentle*, θῆλυς ἐέρση Od.5.467. Hes.*Sc*.395; θ. νύξ (= ὕπομβρος) S.*Fr*.1053.

b. ὕδωρ θ. καὶ μαλακόν Thphr.*CP*2.6.3; θηλυτέρα ὀσμή ib.6.15.4; θηλύτατον πεδίον *most fruitful*, Call.*Fr*.296; θηλύτατον ὕδωρ, of the Nile, Id.*Sos*. vii 5.

2. *tender*, *delicate*, Φοίβου θήλειαι .. παρειαί Id.*Ap*.37; θῆλυς ἀπὸ χροιῆς *delicate* of skin, Theoc.16.49; of temper or character, *soft*, *yielding*, *weak*, θῆλυς ηὕρημαι τάλας S.*Tr*.1075; γυνὴ δὲ θῆλυ κἀπὶ δακρύοις ἔφυ E.*Med*.928; θήλεια φρήν Ar.*Lys*.708, cf. E.*Andr*.181; δίαιτα θηλυτέρα ἢ κατ' ἄνδρα Plu.*Mar*.34; θηλύτατος Luc.*Im*.13; παλλακὴ -υτάτη Philostr.*VS*2.21.2; τὸ θῆλυ τῆς ψυχῆς *effeminacy*, Men.599.

3. in mechanics, those parts were called female *into which others fitted*, as the *female* vertebra, Poll.2.180; γίγγλυμος J.*AJ*3.6.3; of stones, Theophr.*Lap*.(*fr.* 5) 30.

4. Gramm., *feminine*, θήλεα [ὀνόματα] Ar.*Nu*.682; θήλεα Arist.*Po*.1458[a]10.

5. Pythag., of *even* numbers, Plu.2.264a, 288d.

6. Astrol., of planets, Ptol.*Tetr*.19; cf. θηλυκός 3 c.

III. θήλειαι, αἱ, kind of cheese made in Crete, Seleuc.ap.Ath.658d.

θηλύσπορος, ον, *of female kind*, γέννα, of the daughters of Danaus, A.*Pr*.855.

θηλυστολέω, *wear women's clothes*, Str.10.3.8, 11.13.9.

θηλυστολία, ἡ, *women's dress*, Eust.782.47.

θηλυστολος, ον, *clad in women's clothes*: τὸ θ. *effeminacy*, Id.10.24.

θηλύτεκνος [ῠ], ον, *producing female children*, γάμοι *TAM*2(1).174*Db*.

θηλύτης, ητος, ἡ, (θῆλυς) *womanhood*, *female nature*, Arist.*GA*775[a]16; *sexual characters* of the female, Gal.4.570.

2. *womanishness*, *delicacy*, Corn.*ND*20, Plu.*Crass*.32; ἡ θ. τοῦ κάλλους *the womanish nature* of .., ib.24; also, *effeminacy*, ἐσθήτων Id.*Alc*.16 (pl.).

θηλῠτοκέω, *bear females*, Hp.*Genit*.7, Arist.*HA*574[a]1, *GA*765[a]24.

θηλῠτοκία, ἡ, *bearing of females*, ib.767[a]35: pl., J.*AJ*3.11.5.

θηλῠτοκος (parox.), ον, *bearing females*, Arist.*GA*723[a]27, *Pol*.1335[a]13, Theoc.25.125.

θηλύτροπος, ον, *of womanish habit*: metaph., of the planet Venus, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.136.

θηλύφᾰνής, ές, *like a woman*, νεανίσκοι Plu.*Thes*.23; πάθος *AP*11.285 (Pall.).

θηλύφθόριον, τό, = ἀβρότονον, Ps.-Dsc.3.24.

θηλύφόνος, ον, *killing women*: θηλυφόνον, τό, *leopard's bane*, *Aconitum Anthora*, Thphr.*HP*18.2, Nic.*Al*.41, Plin.*HN*25.122, Dsc.4.76 (v.l. θηρο-).

θηλύφρων, ον, gen. ονος, *effeminate*, Ar.*Ec*.110 (= *Trag.Adesp*.51), Vett.Val.104.21.

θηλύφωνος, ον, *with woman's voice*, Ael.*NA*6.19; εὐγενὴς φιλοσοφία φεύγουσα τὸ θ. Eust.10.22

θηλύχειρ, χειρος, ὁ, ἡ, *with woman's hand*, Id.550.37.

θηλύχίτων [ῐ], ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *with woman's frock*, *AP*219 (Antip.), Orac.ap.Luc.*Alex*.27.

θηλύχοίρα, ἡ, = ὕαινα, Sch.Opp.*H*.5.31.

θηλύψῡχος, ον, *of woman's spirit*, Ptol.*Tetr*.162.

θηλώ, όος, οῦς, ἡ, *wet-nurse*, Hsch.; = Lat. *Rumina*, Plu.2.278d.

θῆμα, ατος, τό, (τίθημι) *tomb*, S.*Fr*.541.

II. = *prooemium*, *Gloss*.

θῆμνες, gloss on θιάλλαι, Hsch. (but perh. distortion of entry ib. s.v. θίλα).

θημολογέω, *collect in a heap*, shortd. from θημωνολογέω (metri.gr.), ψαμμίτην δόρπον *AP*9.551 (Antiphil.), (prob. corrupt; ἐχημολόγει Meineke).

θημών, ῶνος, ὁ, (τίθημι) *heap*, ἠΐων θημῶνα .. καρφαλέων Od.5.368; θ. ἀχύρων Arist.*Mete*.344[a]26; θημῶνα νηῆσαι Opp.*H*.4.496, cf. Ph.ap.Eus.*PE*8.7: pl., Ph.2.97.

θημωνιά (**θιμ-** v.ll and edd. in LXX) *heap, pile*, LXXEx.8.10, Jb.5.26, Ca.7.2, Si.20.28, Ze.2.9, etc., Aq., Th. Jb.21.32, Eust.1539.16; also **θειμωνειαί** and **θημονιά** Hsch. (-μων- Schmidt).

θημωνιάζομαι, *to be heaped up*, Al.Ex.15.8.

θημωνοθετέω (θημον- codd.), *put in a heap*, Sch.Theoc.10.46.

θην, enclit. Particle (A.D.*Conj*.257.9) chiefly Ep. and Dor., rare in Trag., A.*Pr*.928:—*in truth, I ween*, freq. ironical, λείψετέ θ. νέας Il.13.620; ὥς θ. καὶ σὸν ἐγὼ λύσω μένος 17.29, cf. 21.568; strengthd., ἦ θ. *in very truth*, 11.365, 13.813; οὔ θ. *surely* not, 2.276, Od.5.211; οὔ θ. δή 3.352; καὶ γάρ θ. Il.21.568: coupled with γα, Epich.34, Sophr.24: freq. in Theoc., 1.97, al.; once in Call., *Aet*.*Oxy*.2079.46, Pi.*fr*.203.1 S.-M., A.R.2.915, Cerc.4.35

θήνιό· γάλα, Hsch., prob. in *Inscr.Cret*.1. xvii 18 (Lebena, i B.C.)

θῆξις, εως, ἡ, = ῥοπή, στιγμή, τάχος, Hsch.; θήξει = Lat. *momento*, *Gloss*.; but κατὰ θῆξιν is f.l. for κατὰ θίξιν in Archig.ap.Gal.12.577.

θηοῖο, Ep. for θεῷο, 2 sg. pers. opt. of θηέομαι.

θῆος, α, ον, Dor. for θεῖος (A), Callicr.ap.Stob.4.28.17, Euryph.ap.eund.4.39.27.

θηπαλέος· βωμολόχος, Hsch.

θηπέω, *to be astonished*, Id.

θηπητής, οῦ, ὁ, *deceiver*, Id.

θηπόν· καταθύμιον, θαυμαστόν, Id.

θήπω, *deceive*, Hippon14.1; but also = θαυμάζω, Hsch.; cf. θηπέω.

θήρ, θηρός, Ep. dat. pl. θήρεσσι, ὁ: later also ἡ, Nic.*Th*.814, Ael.*NA*6.24; etc.: (v. sub fin.):—*beast of prey*, esp. a lion (so used in Cephallenia, Sch. Il.15.324), Il.15.586, etc. ὁ Νέμειος θ. E.*HF*153: coupled with λέων, ib.465, Epimenid.2: with λέαινα *AP*14.63.4 (Mesom.); of the wild boar, Ἐρυμάνθιος θ. S.*Tr*.1097; of Cerberus, Id.*OC*1569 (lyr.); ὁ θ., of a hind, Id.*El*.572: pl. generally, *beasts*, opp. birds and fishes, ἠέ που ἐν πόντῳ φάγον ἰχθύες, ἢ ἐπὶ χέρσου θηρσὶ καὶ οἰωνοῖσιν ἕλωρ γένετ' Od.24.291; ἰχθύσι μὲν καὶ θηρσὶ καὶ οἰωνοῖς πετεηνοῖς Hes.*Op*.277; ἐν θηρσίν, ἐν βροτοῖσιν, ἐν θεοῖς ἄνω S.*Fr*.941.12; ἐν ἄγρῃ θηρῶν Hdt.3.129; ἄφοβοι θῆρες S.*Aj*.366: metaph., θῆρες ξιφήρεις, of Orestes and Pylades, E.*Or*.1272, cf. Ph.1296 (lyr.); ἡ σφοδρότης .. θηρός (sc. Ἔρωτος) Alex.245.12: prov., ἔγνω θὴρ ωῆρα Arist.*Rh*.1371[b]16.

2. of any *living creature*, πλωτοὶ θῆρες, i.e. dolphins, Arion1.5; of *vermin* killed by birds, Ar.*Av*.1064, (lyr.); of a centipede, Nic. l.c. of gnats, *AP*5.150 (Mel.); of the *sacred animals* in Egypt, ἀρχιστολιστὴς θηρῶν *Sammelb*.4011.4.

3. any fabulous *monster*, as the Sphinx, A.*Th*.558 codd.; esp. of a centaur, S.*Tr*.556, 568 (cf. φήρ); of Satyrs, E.*Cyc*.624; οὐ θεῶν τις οὐδ' ἄνθρωπος οὐδὲ θ. A.*Eu*.70.—Less freq. than θηρίον in Prose, but found in Hdt. l.c. (v.l. θηρίων), X.*Cyr*.4.6.4, Pl.*R*.559d, *Sph*.235a, Ael. l.c., etc.; ἄγριοι θῆρες Arist.*EE*1229[a]25. (I.-E. *ĝhu̯ēr-*, cf. φήρ, Lith. *žvėris* 'wild beast'.)

Θήρα, ἡ, the island *Thera*, Pi.*P*.4.20, etc.:—hence **Θήρᾱθε** *from Thera*, *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1925(5).20: **Θήρανδε** *to Thera*, ib.21.

θήρα, Ion. **θήρη,** ἡ, *hunting of wild beasts, the chase*, βάν ῥ' ἴμεν ἐς θήρην Od.19.429; αἵμονα θήρης Il.5.49; ἰέναι ἐπὶ τὴν θήρην Hdt.1.37, 4.114, cf. Ar.*Fr*.2 D.; ζῶσι ἀπὸ θ. Hdt.4.22, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1256[a]35; ἐποίησε μεγάλην θήραν X.*Cyr*.1.4.14; θ. ποιεῖσθαι Arist.*HA*541[a]20; τὰς θ. τῶν ὀρτύγων ἐποιοῦντο D.S.1.60; τοῦ πτηνοῦ γένους θ., = ὀρνιθευτική, Pl.*Sph*.220b; ἡ περὶ θάλατταν θ. *fishing*, Id.*Lg*.823d; κυνηγεσία καὶ ἡ ἄλλη θ. ib.763b: pl., πέρδικες εἰς τὰς θ. ἀγόμεναι, of decoy birds, Arist.*GA*751[a]14, cf. Phld.*Ir*.p.42 W., Ant.Lib.41.2.

b. in Ptolemaic Egypt, στρατηγὸς ἐπὶ τὴν θ. τῶν ἐλεφάντων *OGI*82, 86 (iii B.C.), cf. Str.16.4.5, 7, Wilcken *Chr*.385.14 (iii B.C.), (*PPetr*.)3p.292 (iii B.C.). etc.

2. metaph. *eager pursuit* of anything, θήραν .. ἔχομεν τόξων, = θηρῶμεν τὰ τόξα, S.*Ph*.840; δυσμενῶν θήραν ἔχειν Id.*Aj*.564; θ. ἀνθρώπων Pl.*Sph*.222b, c; τοῦ ἡδέος Id.*Grg*.500d; ἐπιστημῶν Id.*Tht*.198a, etc.

II. *prey, game*, αἶψα δ' ἔδωκε θεὸς μενοεικέα θήρην Od.9.158, cf. A.*Ch*.251, E.*Ba*.1144; πρὶν κινεῖσθαι τὴν θ. X.*Cyr*.2.4.25; θήραν καλήν, of a prisoner, S.*Ph*.609: in pl., ὦ πταναὶ θῆραι of birds, ib.1146 (lyr.); τὴν θ. ἐπὶ τοῦ μέσου τηροῦσα watching its *prey*, of a spider, Arist.*HA*632[a]13.

III. *hunting-ground, preserve*, Ἀδριανοῦ θῆραι D.C.69.10.

IV. in Roman times, *the games of the Circus*, *Epigr.Gr*.351.3 (Nicaea).

V. *snare* (transl. Hebr. *rešet* "net"), LXXPs.34(35).8, Ep.Rom.11.9.

θηραγρέτης, ου, ὁ, *hunter*, *AP*6.184 (Zos.).

θηραγρευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *hunter*, cj. in E.*Ba*.1020 (cod. θηραγρότ-).

θηραγρία, ἡ, *chase of wild beasts*, Poll.5.12.

θηραγρος, ον, (ἄγρα) *for catching wild beasts* or *game*, πέδη Ion Trag.40: name of a hound, dub. in *AP*7.304 (Pisand.).

Θηραϊκόν or **Θήραιον,** τό, a dress worn in the Satyric drama at Athens, *invented in the island Thera*, Thphr.*Fr*.119, *IG*2.1415.25, 1421.126, al. (iv B.C., Θήραιον or Θήραια).

θήρᾱμα, ατος, τό, (θηράω) *prey, spoil*, E.*Ba*.869 (lyr., s.v.l.), *Hel*.192 (lyr.), *AP*6.105 (pl., Apollonid.), Plu.*Luc*.17: metaph., ἀρετὰ .., θ. κάλλιστον βίῳ Arist.*Fr*.675.

2. *snare*, E.*IA*963.

θήραρχος, ὁ, *commander of two elephants*, Ascl.*Tact*.9, Ael.*Tact*.23:—hence **-αρχία** ἡ *his command*, Ascl.*Tact*.9.

θηράσιμος [ᾱ], ον, *to be hunted down*, θηρεύοντες οὐ θηρασίμους γάμους A.*Pr*.858.

θηράτειρα, [ᾱ], fem. of θηρατήρ, *huntress*, Call.*Del*.230.

θηρᾱτέος, α, ον, *to be pursued, sought eagerly*, S.*Ph*.116, X.*Mem*.2.6.8.

II. θηρατέον *one must pursue*, Id.*Cyr*.2.4.10.

θηρᾱτήρ, Ion. **-ητήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ poet. for θηρατής, Il.5.51, etc.; ἀνδρὸς θηρητῆρος 21.574; κοῦροι θ. 17.726; see also θηλητήρ.

θηρᾱτήριος, α, ον, = θηρατικός, c. gen., ἴυγγα θ. ἔρωτος S.*Fr*.474.1.

II. Subst. -ατήριον, τό, *hunting implement*, Hsch. s.v. ἄγκιστρον.

θηρᾱτής, οῦ, ὁ, (θηράω) *hunter*, Ael.*NA*13.12, *PSI*3.222.7 (iii A.D.): metaph., θ. λόγων Ar.*Nu*.358; δόξης D.L.8.8; τῶν ἀδήλων Philostr.Jun.*Im*.1.

θήρᾱτικός, ή, όν, = θηρευτικός, σκύλακες Ph.1.628 (s.v.l.), cf. Gal.*Protr*.6; ἔργα Ael.*NA*14.5; θ. σημεῖα signals *given by the hunter*, Plu.2.593b; θ. φόρος tax *for game-licence*, dub. in *PSI*3.222 (iii A.D.).

2. *fit for winning*, τὰ θ. τῶν φίλων *the arts for winning* friends, X.*Mem*.2.6.33.

3. *fond of hunting*, Plu.2.960a, 965b.

θήρᾱτός, ή, όν, *to be caught*: metaph., *attainable*, τὴν ἕξιν ᾗ τὰ καλὰ θ. γίγνεται τοῖς ἀνθρώποις Plb.10.47.11; οὐδ' ὅλως ἐπιστήμη θ. ὁ καιρός, ἀλλὰ δόξῃ D.H.*Comp*.12; κριτήριον οὐδὲ στοχασμῷ θ. Phld.*Rh*.1.167 S.

θήρᾱτρον, τό, *instrument of the chase, net, trap*, etc., X.*Mem*.2.1.4, 3.11.7, Plu.2.961c (pl.), Ael.*NA*1.21: pl., of spider's *webs*, Max.Tyr.16.5: of the tentacles of an octopus, Ael.*VH*1.1, metaph., prob. in Lib.*Decl*.22.25.

θηράτωρ [ᾱ], Ion. **-ήτωρ,** ορος, ὁ, = θηρατήρ, θηρήτορας ἄνδρας Il.9.544; [κύων] θηράτωρ Nic.Dam.56 J.

θηράφιον [ᾱ], τό, Dim. of θηρίον, of insects, Damocr.ap.Gal.14.91.

θήραφος, ὁ, *spider*, Cyran.62 (2.16.1 K.).

θηράω, fut. -άσω [ᾱ] S.*Ph*.958, E.*IT*1426, X.*An*.4.5.24, etc.: aor. ἐθήρᾱσα A.*Pers*.233, E.*Ba*.1215, X.*Cyr*.1.4.10: pf. τεθήρᾱκα ib.2.4.16; Thess. pf. part. πεφειράκοντες *IG*9(2).536:—Med., fut. θηράσομαι (which, acc. to Moer., is the true Att. fut.) E.*Ba*.228, *IT*1324: aor. ἐθηρᾱσάμην S.*Ph*.1007, E.*Hipp*.919:—Pass., fut. -ᾱθήσομαι *Gp*.12.9.2: aor. ἐθηράθην (v. infr. III): (θήρ, θήρα):—*hunt, chase*, λαγώς, σφῆκας, X.*An*. l.c., *HG*4.2.12, etc.; καί μ' οὓς ἐθήρων πρόσθε θηράσουσι νῦν S.*Ph*.958; of fishermen, *catch*, Arist.*Fr*.76: metaph., *catch* or *capture*, καί σ' εἶλε θηρῶνθ' ἡ τύχη S.*OC*1026, cf. *Ph*.1007, X.*An*.5.1.9: *captivate*, Id.*Mem*.2.6.28, 3.11.7; θ. πόλιν *seek to destroy* it, A.*Pers*.233.

2. metaph., *hunt after* a thing, *pursue* it *eagerly*, τυραννίδα S.*OT*542; θηρᾶν οὐ πρέπει τἀμήχανα Id.*Ant*.92; μυρίαι κόραι θηρῶσι λέκτρον τοὐμόν E.*IA*960; ἥμαρτον ἢ θηρῶ τι*;* have I missed or *do I hit the quarry?* A.*Ag*.1194; (cj.), τί χρῆμα θηρῶν*;* E.*Supp*.115; *reach, attain to*, τι Pi.*I*.4(3).46 (s.v.l.).

3. c. inf., *seek, endeavour* to do, θηρᾷ γαμεῖν με E.*Hel*.63; cf. II. 3.

4. = ἐκπράσσω III. θηρήτω δὲ ἁ θοιναρμόστρια *IG*(1).1498 (Mesenia, ii B.C.).

II. Med. like Act., *hunt for, fish*, ἐγχέλεις Ar.*Eq*.864: abs., οἱ θηρώμενοι *hunters*, X.*Cyn*.11.2.

2. more freq. metaph., *seek after*, ἐμέτοισι θηρώμενοι τὴν ὑγιείην Hdt.2.77; μαστοῖς ἔλεον θ. E.*Or*.568; τὴν τῆς σωφροσύνης δόξαν D.61.21, etc.; θ. πυρὸς πηγήν *find, discover* it, A.*Pr*.109; *expect to derive*, τι παρά τινων Phld.*Rh*.1.263 S.

3. c. inf., *seek, endeavour*, ὅς με θηρᾶται λαβεῖν E.*Hel*.545; πεῖράν τιν' ἐχθρῶν ἁρπάσαι θηρώμενον S.*Aj*.2.

III. Pass., *to be hunted, pursued*, πρὸς ἄτης θηραθεῖσαι A.*Pr*.1072; ὑπ' ἀνδρῶν E.*Ba*.732; Ἀλκιβιάδης διὰ κάλλος ὑπὸ γυναικῶν θηρώμενος X.*Mem*.1.2.24.—Cf. θηρεύω.

θηρεία, ἡ, *hunting*, *Gloss*.

θήρειος, ον also α, ον v.l. in Pl.*Phdr*.248d, *AP*5.265 (Paul. Sil.): (θήρ):—*of wild beasts*, δέρμα θ. λέοντος Panyas.1, cf. Hanno*Peripl*.9; μέλεα Emp.101; θήρειον γραφήν the figures *of animals* worked upon the cloak, A.*Ch*.232; θ. δάκος, = θήρ, E.*Cyc*.325; θ. βία, periphr. for ὁ θήρ, *the centaur*, S.*Tr*.1059; θ. κρέα *game*, X.*Cyr*.1.3.6; so θήρεια, τά, Hp.*Aff*.52; θ. φύσις Pl. l.c.; θ. αὐλός (ἐκ νεβροῦ κώλων εἰργασμένος) Poll.4.75.

2. = θηριακός, φάρμακα Aristid.*Or*.48(24).64.

II. θ. στόματα the entrance *of the Circus*, *IG*4.365 (Corinth).

θηρεπῳδός, όν, *charming wild beasts*, Suid. s.v. σοφός.

θηρέστατος, η, ον, perh. *most devoted ot hunting*, ὁ γὰρ θηρέστατος ἦεν *Suppl.Hell*.970 i 20.

θηρευμα, ατος, τό, (θηρεύω) *spoil, prey*, S.*Ichn*285, E.*IA*1162.

II. pl., *hunting*, Pl.*Lg*.823b.

θηρευσις, εως, ἡ, *hunting, the chase*, πεζῶν ib.824a: metaph., ὀνομάτων θηρεύσεις Id.*Tht*.166c.

θηρευτέον, *one must hunt after*, Plb.1.35.8.

θηρευτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = sq., Opp.*C*.1.449.

θηρευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *hunter*, used by Hom. (only in Il.) always as Adj., κύνεσσι καὶ ἀνδράσι θηρευτῇσιν hounds and *huntsmen*, Il.12.41; ἐν κυσὶ θηρευτῇσι 11.325; so θ. ἄνδρες Hes.*Sc*.303, 388; κύνες Thgn.1254, X.*Ages*.9.6: as Subst., Hdt.1.123, Satyr.*Vit.Eur.Fr*.39 xxi 14; of *a fisher*, Hdt.2.70; θ. πέρδιξ *a decoy* partridge, Arist.*HA*614[a]10; θ. ἰξός *birdlime*, *AP*5.99.

2. metaph., θ. νέων καὶ πλουσίων Pl.*Sph*.231d, cf. Chor.p.67 B.; καλλίστων ὀνομάτων Ath.3.122c.

θηρευτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for hunting*, κύνες θ. *hounds*, Ar.*Pl*.157, X.*Lac*.6.3; βίος θ. the life *of hunters*, Arist.*Pol*.1256[b]2: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *hunting, the chase*, Pl.*Plt*.289a, cf. *Sph*.223b.

2. c. gen., *hunting after*, τῆς τροφῆς Arist.*HA*488[a]19: metaph., θ. τέχνη ἀνθρώπων Pl.*Euthd*.290b; ἄλλαι πᾶσαι ἐπιστῆμαι θηρευτικαί τινές εἰσι .. τῶν ἀγαθῶν Iamb.*Protr*.5p. 27.3.

θηρευτός, ή, όν, = θηρατός, Arist.*Pol*.1324[b]40.

θηρεύτρια, fem. of θηρευτήρ, βοῦς *PCair.Zen*.292.298 (iii B.C.), cf. Hsch. s.v. θηρότις; θ. κύνες Them.*Or*.18.220b.

θηρεύτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *hunter*, θ. ἄνδρες, of men engaged in Circus games, *IG*4.365 (Corinth).

θηρεύω, aor. 1 ἐθήρευσα Pl.*Euthd*.290c: pf. τεθήρευκα Id.*Tht*.200a:—Med., fut. -σομαι Id.*Sph*.222a: aor. ἐθηρευσάμην Ar.*Fr*.51, Pl.*Tht*.197d:—Pass., pf. τεθήρευμαι Lysipp.Com.7: aor. ἐθηρεύθην Hdt.3.102, A.*Ch*.493, Pl.*Sph*.221a: (cf. θηράω):—*hunt*, θηρεύοντα *while hunting*, Od.19.465, cf. Hdt.4.112; θηρεύειν διὰ κενῆς, of the motions of the hands of dying persons, Hp.*Prog*.4.

2. *decoy*, Arist.*HA*614[a]13.

II. c. acc., *hunt after, chase, catch*, ἀττελέβους Hdt.4.172; θηρία, ὄρνιθας ἀγρίας, μῦν, X.*An*.1.2.7, Pl.*Tht*.197c, *PCair.Zen*.300.7 (iii B.C.); ἰχθῦς Arist.*HA*603[a]7; [ἐλέφαντας] *OGI*54.11 (Adule, iii B.C.); of men, Hdt.4.183; θ. ἀνθρώπους ἐπὶ θοίνην ἢ θυσίαν Arist.*Pol*.1324[b]39, cf. X.*An*.1.2.13; Τιτυὸν βέλος θήρευσε it *hit, struck* him, Pi.*P*.4.90:—Med;, Ar.*Fr*.51, Pl.*Grg*.464d, *Euthd*.290b:—Pass., *to be hunted*, Hdt.3.102; *to be preyed upon*, ib.108; *to be caught*, πέδαις A.*Ch*.493: metaph., *to be captivated*, Lysipp.Com.7.

2. metaph., *hunt, seek after*, κερδέων μέτρον Pi.*N*.11.47; γάμους A.*Pr*.858; ἀρετάν E.*IA*568 (lyr.); θ. νέους πλουσίους ὀρφανούς Aeschin.1.170; ἡδονάς, ἐπιστήμην, Isoc.1.16, Pl.*Tht*.200a, al.; [εὐδαιμονίαν] Arist.*Pol*.1328[b]1; ὀνόματα, ῥήματα, Pl.*Grg*.489b, And.1.9, cf. Antipho 6.18; τὰς ἀρχὰς τῶν συλλογισμῶν Arist.*APr*.46[a]11; θ. τὸν πλησίον, of an orator, Phld.*Rh*.2.5 S., al. θ. ἀκοήν, of birds, *Lyr.adesp*.118.2 P.—Trag. preferred θηράω, exc. where metre demanded θηρεύω.

θηρεφόνος, ον, = θηροφόνος, Hdn.Gr.2.260.

θήρημα, θηρητάρ, -ήτειρα, -ήτωρ, Ion. for θήρᾱμα, etc.

θηρῐάζομαι, Pass., *pass into a beast*, of the soul, *Corp.Herm*.10.20.

θηρῐᾰκός, ή, όν, (θηρίον) *concerning venomous beasts*, λόγος Dsc.*Ther*.*Praef*.; Φιλῖνος‹ὁ› θ., the writer on this subject, Philum.*Ven*.6.1: ἡ -κή (sc. ἀντίδοτος) an antidote *against a poisonous bite*, Androm.ap.Gal.14.32, etc.; θ. φάρμακα Id.17(2).337; θηριακά, title of Nicander's poem on such antidotes; of other works, Gal.14.7; θ. ἄμπελος *Gp*.4.8.1, cf. Plin.*HN*14.117; θ. [οἶνος] Dsc.5.53.

θηρῐάλωσις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *capture of wild beasts*, Sm.Ge.49.9.

θηρῐάλωτος [ᾰ], ον, *caught by wild beasts*, Lxx Le.5.2, Ph.2.355.

θηρίαμβος, coined as etym. of θρίαμβος, Suid.

θηριάνθρωπος, ον, *beast-man*, ἔθνος Hdn.*Epim*.76.

θηρίδιον, τό, Dim. of θηρίον, in pl., *animalcules*, Thphr.*HP*2.8.3, Arr.*Epict*.2.9.6, Gal.16.162, *Gp*.5.53.6.

Θηρικλείδιον, τό, (*small*) *vessel made by Thericles* or *in his style*, Θ. οὐκ ἔχον οὔτε ὦτα οὔτε πυθμένα *Inscr.Délos*1459*A*137 (ii B.C.).

Θηρίκλειος, α, ον or ος, ον, *made by Thericles*, a famous Corinthian potter (Eub.31, 43), Θ. κύλιξ Alex.96, Thphr.*HP*5.3.2 (pl.), Cleanth.*Stoic*.1.133; κρατήρ Alex.119, cf. *IG*11(2).124.43, al. (Delos, iii B.C.); ποτήρια Phalar.*Ep*.70; freq. Θηρικλεία (or -ος) alone, Alex.5, Men.226, 324; Θ. ἡ μεγάλη Diox.4; τῶν Θηρικλείων εὐκύκλωτον ἀσπίδα Aristopho14; ὅσα δ' ἐστὶν εἴδη Θηρικλείων τῶν καλῶν Dionys.Com.5.1; also sp. Θυρεικλεῖος *Kafizin*40, 41, 46.

θηριόβρωτος, ον, = θηρόβορος, D.S.18.36.

θηριόδεῖκται, οἱ, perh. *snake-charmers*, Antioch.Astr. in *Cod.Astr*.7.118, 8(4).212.

θηριόδηγμα, ατος, τό, *bite of a serpent*, Dsc.2.79.

θηριόδηκτος, ον, *bitten by a wild beast*, esp. *by a serpent*, Damocr.ap.Gal.14.122, Dsc.1.103, 4.24.

θηριοδιώκτης, *Marsus*, *Gloss*.

θηριοειδής, ές, *like a wild beast*, Adam.1.4.

θηριοκόμος, ὁ, *keeper of wild beasts*, Procop.*Arc*.9.

θηριοκτόνος, ον, = θηροκτόνος, φάρμακον Eust.1416.14.

θηριομᾰχέω, *fight with wild beasts*, D.S.3.43, 1Ep.Cor.15.32, Vett.Val.129.33, Ptol.*Tetr*.200, Artem.2.54.

θηριομάχης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *one fights with beasts*, D.S.36.10.

θηριομᾰχία, ἡ, *fighting with wild beasts*, in pl., = Lat. *venationes*, Str.2.5.33, Ph.1.602.

θηριομᾶχιον, τό, *contest with wild beasts*, *TAM*2.508.12 (Pinara, pl.).

θηριομάχος [ᾰ], ον, *fighting with wild beasts*, M.Ant.10.8, Luc.*Lex*.19.

θηριομῐγής, ές, *half man half beast*, as Scylla, Tz.ad Lyc.45.

θηριόμορφος, ον, (μορφή) *in the form of a beast*, κώδων Eust.1139.57, cf. Procl.*Par.Ptol*.278.

θηρίον, τό (in form Dim. of θήρ), *wild animal*, esp. of such as are hunted, μάλα γὰρ μέγα θηρίον ἦεν, of a stag, Od.10.171, 180 (never in Il.); in Trag. only in Satyric drama, S.*Ichn*147 (dub. in A.*Fr*.26): used in Prose for θήρ, X.*An*.1.2.7, Isoc.12. 163, etc.; of the spider's *prey*, Arist.*HA*23ᵃ27; freq. of elephants, Plb.11.1.12, al.: pl., *beasts*, opp. men, birds, and fishes, *h.Ven*.4, Hdt.3.108.

2. generally, *animal*, Id.1.119; νενόμισται πῦρ θ. εἶναι ἔμψυχον Id.3.16; of men, ἄνθρωπος πάντων θ. θεειδέστατον Antipho Soph.48; εἰς θηρίου βίον ἀφικνεῖσθαι Pl.*Phdr*.249b; also θ. ὕειον Id.*R*.535e; of the dog, Theoc.25.79; of fishes, Arist.*HA*598ᵇ1; of eels, Antiph.147.7; of leeches, *IG*4.951.101 (Epid.); of other small creatures, Arist.*HA*552ᵇ11, 625ᵇ32, Hp.ap.Gal.19.103, Theoc.19.6; οὐκ ἔστιν οὐδὲν θ. τῶν ἰχθύων ἀτυχέστερον Antiph.161.1; opp. plants, Pl.*Smp*.188b: prov., ἢ θηρίον ἢ θεός, either above or below the nature of man, Arist.*Pol*.1253ᵃ29, cf. *EN*1145ᵃ25; of snakes, Act.Ap.28.4, of vermin, etc., Dsc.1.75.

3. *beast*, esp. as hostile and odious to man, θηρία τε καὶ βοτά *carnivora* and graminivora, Pl.*Mx*.237d; *monster, creature*, of sharks, etc., Hdt.6.44; of Typhon, etc., Pl.*Phdr*.230a, *R*.588e; of the Satyrs, S.*Ichn* l.c.; ταυτὶ ποδαπὰ τὰ θ.; Ar.*Nu*.184, cf. *Av*.93.

II. Medic., = θηρίωμα, Hp.*Coac*.459, *Loc.Hom*.29, cf. Gal. l.c.

III. as a term of reproach, *beast, creature*, ὦ δειλότατον σὺ θηρίον Ar.*Pl*.439, cf. *Eq*.273; κόλακι, δεινῷ θηρίῳ Pl.*Phdr*.240b; Κρῆτες, κακὰ θ. Epimenid.1; δυσνουθέτητον θ., of poverty, Men.*Georg*.78; ἡ μουσικὴ ἀεί τι καινὸν θηρίον τίκτει Anaxil.27, cf. Eup.132; τί δέ, εἰ αὐτοῦ τοῦ θηρίου ἠκούσατε; said by Aeschines of Demosthenes, Plin.*Ep*.2.3.10; θ. συνεστιώμενον, of woman, Secund.*Sent*.8.

IV. Astron., the constellation *Lupus*, Eudox.ap.Hipparch.1.2.20, Vett.Val.6.13; also, any of constellations symbolized by animals, v.l. in Lxx Je.10.2; see also σηρίον.

θηριονάρκη, ἡ, a plant *that benumbs serpents*, *Nerium Oleander*, Plin.*HN*24.163, 25.113.

θηριοπληκτος, ον, *struck by a poisonous animal*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).150.

θηριοποιέω, *make into wild beasts*, Tz.ad Lyc.815.

θηριότης, ητος, ἡ, *brutality*, Arist.*EN*1145ᵃ17, Metop.ap.Stob.3.1.115.

θηριοτροφεῖον, τό, *park where wild beasts are kept*, Hortens. in Varro *RR*3.13.2 (*thero*- codd.).

θηριοτροφέω, *train as a wild beast*, Alciphr.*Fr*.5 (Pass.).

θηριοτροφος, ον, (parox.) *abounding in wild beasts*, of a coutnry, Str.2.5.33; *keeping wild beasts*, Ptol.*Tetr*.179, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.250.

II. proparox., θηριότροφος, ον Pass., *fed on reptiles*, Gal.11.143.

θηριόω, *make into a wild beast*, τοὺς πρὸς αὐτὴν ἀφικνουμένους ἡ Κίρκη θηριοῖ Phld.*Piet*.144:—Pass., *IG*14.1291.

II. Pass., *come to the full size of a beast*, πρὶν θηριοῦσθαι τὸν γόνον Eub.107.14.

2. *become brutal*, θηριούμενος Pl.*Lg*.935a; πρός τινας Phld.*Lib*.p.25 O.; πρὸς ἀγριότητα Ph.2.53.

3. of seeds, *to be infested with worms*, Thphr.*CP*5.18.1.

b. of places, *to be infested with reptiles*, Paul.Aeg.5.1.

4. Medic., *become malignant*, ἕλκη ἐᾶσαι θηριωθῆναι Thphr.*Char*.19.3; τεθηριωμένον ἕλκος Dsc.3.9.

Θηρίτας, α, ὁ, Lacon. name of Ares, Paus.3.19.8, Hsch. (Lacon. for Θερσίτης).

θηρῐώδης, ες, *full of wild beasts, infested by them*, of countries, ἡ θ. Λιβύη Hdt.4.181; ὄρεα -έστατα Id.1.110; ἐν τῇ θ. [χώρῃ] Id.4.174, cf. 2.32; -εστάτης ἐούσης τῆς θαλάσσης ταύτης *full of ravenous fishes*, Id.6.44.

II. of beasts, *savage*, Arist.*PA*663ᵃ13; ἐπὶ τὸ -έστερον Id.*HA*502ᵇ4; τὸ θ., of a colt, E.*Tr*.671.

2. of men and manners, *brutal*, δίαιτα Hp.*VM*3; [βίοτος] E.*Supp*.202, cf. *SIG*704 E.11 (Delph., ii B.C.); ἡδονή Pl.*R*.591c; βρίμωσις Phld.*Ir*.p.58 W.; κατάστασις *OGI*424.3 (Palestine, i A.D.); ὁ θ. ἐν τοῖς ἀνθρώποις σπάνιος Arist.*EN*1145[a]30; οἱ Λάκωνες .. θηριώδεις ἀπεργάζονται [τοὺς παῖδας] Id.*Pol*.1338[b]12; ἡ θ. ἕξις Id.*EN*1145[a]24: Comp. -έστερος, ἄνθρωπος Plb.30.12.3; τὸ θ. *brutality*, Pl.*Cra*.394e, al. Adv. -ωδῶς, διακεῖσθαι πρὸς ἀλλήλους Isoc.11.25, cf. Plb.15.20.3, Hp.*VM*7, Critias19.2 S., D.S.1.8.1; adv. Isoc.3.6, 4.28.

3. ζῴδια θ., = θηριόμορφα, Ptol.*Tetr*.200.

III. Medic., *malignant*, of ulcers, Phld.*Ir*.p.44 W., Dsc.2.108, Plu.2.165e, Aret.*SA*2.8; also of intestinal worms, Hp.*Epid*.6.1.11, 6.2.11.

θηρῐωδία, ἡ, = θηριότης, v.l. in Arist.*EN*1145[a]24, cf. Sch.E.*Or*.518 (written **-ώδεια** Asp.*in EN*130.7).

θηρῐωμα, ατος, τό, *malignant ulcer* (cf. θηρίον II), Cels.5.28.3, Dsc.2.109, Erot. s.v. τὸ θηριῶδες Gal.17(1).948.

θηρῐωνῠμία, ἡ, *name derived from a wild beast*, *Orac.Tiburt*.143.

θηρῐώνῠμος ον, *named after a wild beast*, Eust. ad D.P.976, *Orac.Tiburt*.136.

θηρῐωσις, εως, ἡ, *turning into a beast*, Luc.*Salt*.48.

θηροβολέω, *slay wild beasts*, S.*Ph*.165 (anap.), v.l. in *AP*6.186 (Diocl.).

θηροβορος, ον, *eaten* or *torn by wild beasts*, κρέας Ps.-Phoc.147; θ. θάνατος death *by wild beasts*, Man.4.614.

θηροβοτος, ον, *where wild beasts feed*, ἐρημοσύνη *AP*9.4 (Cyllen.), cf. Phalar.*Ep*.34; θηροβότου .. κολώνης Nonn.*D*.16.259; θηρόβοτος, ἡ, *beast-haunted wilderness*, Phalar.*Ep*.147.4.

θηροβρουμος, ον, *heralded by the roar of wild beasts*, epith. of Hecate, Orph.*H*.1.6.

θηροβρωτος, ον, = θηρόβοτος, Str.6.1.12 (v.l. θηριοβρ-).

θηροδηκτος, ον, *stung by a serpent*, Sch.S.*Ph*.696.

θηροδίαιτος, ον, *living like wild beasts*, *Didyma*496*B*6 (ii A.D.).

θηροδῐδασκᾰλία, ἡ, *taming, training of wild beasts*, Man.4.245.

θηροδίωξ [ῐ], ωκος, ὁ, *hunter*, Choerob.*in Theod*.1.296, *EM*451.23.

θηροειδής, ές, *having the forms of wild beasts*, Hsch.

θηροζῠγοκαμψῐμέτωπος, ον, = ὁ θῆρας ζυγῶν καὶ κάμπτων τὰ μέτωπα, a word formed as part of a verse containing all the letters, *AP*9.538.

θηροθήρας, ου or α, ὁ, *hunter*, Hsch.

θηροθῡμος, ον, *with brutal mind, brutal APl*.3.25 (Phil.).

θηροκόμος, ὁ, *keeper of a wild animal*, Hld.10.27.3.

θηροκτόνος, ον, *killing wild beasts*, epith. of Heracles, *IG*5(2).91 (Tegea); of Artemis, E.*IA*1570, Corn.*ND*3, Porph.*Abst*.1.22; ἐν φοναῖς θ. in the chase, E.*Hel*.154; see also θηροκτόνος.

θηρολέξης, ου, ὁ, *word-chaser*, Hsch.

θηρλετέω, *destroy wild beasts*, Eust.561.3, Dosith.p.432 K. **-ολέτης,** ου, ὁ, *slayer of beasts*, Hsch.; ὄζος ὁ θ., of the club of Heracles, *APl*.4.104 (Phil.):—fem. **-ολέτις,** ιδος, cj. for θηρότις, Hsch.

θηρομᾰχία, ἡ, = Lat. *venatio*, *Mon.Anc.Gr*.19.7, *OGI*533.48 (Ancyra).

θηρομᾰ́χια, τά, *wild beast fights*, *TAM*2(2).287.14.

θηρομῐγής, ές, *half-beast*, φῦλα θ., of centaurs, Opp.*C*.2.6; θ. τις ὠρυγή a cry *as of beasts*, Plu.*Mar*.20.

θηρομικτος, ον, = foreg., δαίμων Lyc.963.

θηρονόμος, ον, *feeding* or *tending wild beasts*, of a mountain, *AP*6.111 (Antip.); of Pan, Castorio 2.

2. *guiding them*, μάστιξ Nonn.*D*.11.122.

θηροπεπλος, ον, *clad in the skins of beasts*, Orph.*H*.69.7; θ. μανία the mad fancy *of wearing skins*, Stratonic.ap.Timae.16 J.

θηροπλαστέω, *to make beasts*, Tz.ad Lyc.673.

θηροπλαστος, ον, *changing into beasts*, of Circe, Lyc.673.

θηροσκόπος, ον, *looking out for wild beasts*, epith. of Artemis, *h.Hom*.27.11, B.10.107, *AP*6.240 (Phil.).

θηροσύνη, Dor. **-να,** ἡ, *the chase*, Opp.*C*.4.43 (pl.), *AP*6.167 (Agath.).

θηρότις· θηρεύτρια, Hsch.

θηροτόκος, ον, *producing beasts*, ἄγκεα *AP*6.186 (Diocl.).

θηροτροφέω, = θηριοτροφέω, Aristaenet.2.20.

θηροτρόφος, ον, *feeding wild beasts*, ἀνήρ *IGRom*.4.826 (Hierapolis); of places, E.*Ba*.556 (lyr.), A.R.4.1561, Longus1.1; of Tethys, Orph.*H*.22.6.

II. proparox., θηρότροφος, Pass., *feeding on beasts*, δράκων E.*Ph*.820 (hex.).

θηροτῠ́πος, ον, *in the form of a beast*, Orph.*H*.24.5, 39.8.

θηροφᾰνής, ές, *appearing like a beast*, Procl.ad Hes.*Op*.151.

θηροφονεύς, έως, ὁ, *slayer of beasts*, Opp.*C*.1.538.

θηροφονέω, *slay beasts*, ib.4.24.

θηροφόνος, ον also η, ον Thgn.11, prob. in Ar.*Th*.320—*killing wild beasts*, epith. of Artemis, Thgn. l.c., Ar. l.c. θεά E.*HF*378 (lyr.); of Apollo, *AP*9.525.9; θεός, i.e. Hadrian, Pancrat.*Oxy*.1085.31; κύνες E.*Hipp*.216 (anap.).

II. θ., τό, v.l. for θηλυφόνον, Dsc.4.76.

θηροφόρος, ον, *producing game*, prob. l. *AP*14.24.

θηροφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *huntsman*, *PPetr*.3p.321 (iii B.C.), *Sammelb*.286.3.

θηροχλαινος, ον, *clad in the skins of beasts*, Lyc.871.

θής, θητός, ὁ, *serf, bondsman*, θῆτές τε δμῶές τε Od.4.644; later, *hired labourer*, θῆτά τ' ἄοικον ποιεῖσθαι Hes.*Op*.602; μισθωτοὺς καὶ θῆτας Pl.*Plt*.290a; βάναυσοι καὶ θ. (opp. δοῦλοι) Arist.*Pol*.1278[a]13.

2. at Athens, members of the fourth class in the constitution of Solon, *IG*1.45, Arist.*Ath*.7.3, Th.6.43, Poll.3.82.

3. v. θάτας.

4. *temple servant*, prob. in Call.*fr*.186.14 Pf.

II. fem. **θῆσσα,** later Att. **θῆττα,** ἡ, *hired servant-girl*, opp. ἐπίκληρος, Posidipp.35; θ. γυνή A.R.1.193, cf. Ant.Lib.25.3.

2. as Adj., = θητική, θῆσσατράπεζα *menial* fare, E.*Alc*.2; θ. ἑστία Id.*El*.205 (lyr.).

θῆσαι, aor. 1 inf. Act., *suckle*, Hsch.; elsewh. Med., *suck*; Hom. has pres. inf., ἀλλ' αἰεὶ παρέχουσιν ἐπηετανὸν γάλα θῆσθαι they give milk *to suck* the year round, Od.4.89: aor. 1, θήσατο μαζόν he *sucked* the breast, Il.24.58, cf. Call.*Jov*.48; part., θησάμενος *having sucked*, *h.Cer*.236; γάλα Call.*Sos*.vii.4; but,

II. *suckle*, Ἀπόλλωνα θήσατο μήτηρ *h.Ap*.123. (I.-E. *dhē* 'suck', cf. θηλή, θῆλυς, Lett. *dēt* 'suck', Skt. *dháyati*, Goth. *daddjan* 'suckle', Lat. *fēlare*, *filius*.)

θησαυρίζω, *store, treasure up*, ἐν ἀσφαλείῃ τὰ χρήματα θ. Hdt.2.121.α´; θ. τὸν νεκρὸν ἐν οἰκήματι *to lay* it *by*, ib.86; φάρμακα, σῖτα θ. παρ' αὑτῷ, X.*Cyr*.8.2.24, etc.; of fruits, *lay up in store, preserve, pickle*, [καυλοὺς] ἐν ἅλμῃ Thphr.*HP*6.4.10; τὸ ἔλαιον θ. [τὰς ὀσμάς] *preserves* its smell, Id.*CP*6.19.3:—Pass., ῥὰξ εὖ τεθησαυρισμένη S.*Fr*.398.2; [ἡ ἐβένη] τὴν χρόαν οὐ -ομένη λαμβάνει τὴν εὔχρουν ἀλλ' εὐθὺς τῇ φύσει Thphr.*HP*4.4.6, cf. 3.12.5; ἡ τεθησαυρισμένη τῶν ἀρωμάτων ἀπόλαυσις Agatharch.97; τὸ θησαυρισθέν *IG*14.423 ii 37 (Tauromenium).

b. abs., *hoard, lay up treasure*, Phld.*Oec*.p.71 J., Ep.Jac.5.3; ἑαυτῷ Ev.Luc.12.21.

2. metaph., θ. σεαυτῷ ὀργήν Ep.Rom.2.5; θ. θησαυροὺς ἐν οὐρανῷ Ev.Matt.6.20; θ. εὐτυχίαν *lay up a store of* .., App.*Samn*.4.3:—Med., *store up for oneself*, ἑαυτῷ ὑπομνήματα Pl.*Phdr*.276d, cf. Isoc.15.229:—Pass., τεθησαυρισμένος κατά τινος φθόνος D.S.20.36; χάριτας -ισθησομένας Id.1.90; *to be reserved*, πυρί 2Ep.Pet.3.7.

θησαυρικός, ή, όν, *of the public granary*, μέτρον *PLips*.97 v 7 (iv A.D.).

2. θησαυρικόν, τό *charge for use of granary*, *PRyl*.213.3 (ii A.D.), al.

3. v. θησαυριστικός.

θησαυρισμα, ατος, τό, *store, treasure*, S.*Ph*.37, E.*El*.497, Ion.1394, Vett.Val.352.5; metaph., θ. κακῶν Democr.149.

θησαυρισμός, ὁ, *laying up in store*, χρημάτων Arist.*Pol*.1256b28, cf. Phld.*Oec*.p.71 J.; *preservation, keeping*, ὀσμῶν Thphr.*Od*.14, cf. *HP*8.11.1; θ. φαντασιῶν, definition of memory, Zeno *Stoic*.1.19.

θησαυριστέον, *one must store up*, τὸ πλεονάζον τοῦ καρποῦ Ph.2.57.

θησαυριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who lays up in store*, Poll.3.115.

θησαυριστικός, ή, όν, *accustomed to lay up in store*, [ζῷα] τροφῆς θησαυριστικά Arist.*HA*488a20; prob. l. for θησαυρικός (= *miserly*), Ptol.*Tetr*.158.

θησαυροποιέω, *make stores*, Poll.3.116.

θησαυροποιός, όν, *laying up in store*, Pl.*R*.554a.

θησαυρός, ὁ, *store, treasure*, Ar.*Av*.599, etc.; θ. χθονός, of the silvermines of Laureion, A.*Pers*.238 (troch.); θ. εὑρεῖν Arist.*Pol*.1303b35; ἄνθρακες ὁ θ., prov., 'apples of Sodom', freq. in Luc.*Zeux*.2, al.; σποδὸς οἱ θ. γενήσονται Alciphr.2.3.13: metaph., θ. γλώσσης φειδωλῆς Hes.*Op*.719; θ. ὕμνων Pi.*P*.6.8; κακῶν E.*Ion*923, cf. Hp.*Lex*; κόμας .., ἱκτήριον θ. S.*Aj*.1175; Διὸς θ., of a tomb marking the fall of a thunderblot, E.*Supp*.1010; οἰωνοῖς γλυκὺν θ,, of a dead body, S.*Ant*.30; of learning, θ., οὓς κατέλιπον ἐν βιβλίοις X.*Mem*.1.6.14; σοφίας θ. Pl.*Phlb*.15e, Ep.Col.2.3; χρημάτων καὶ τιμῶν Pl.*Mx*.247b; καλὸς θ. παρ' ἀνδρὶ σπουδαίῳ χάρις Isoc.1.29; ἐκ τοῦ ἀγαθοῦ θ. τῆς καρδίας Ev.Luc.6.45.

II. *strong-room, magazine*, Hdt.2.150, *SIG*419.17 (Delph., iii B.C.), LXXDe.32.34, etc.; esp. of the *treasuries* built at Delphi by Greek cities, *SIG*8 (vi B.C.), Hdt.1.14, al., X.*An*.5.3.5, Str.4.1.13, etc.; *vaults* of a bank, *PLips*.62 ii 14 (iv A.D.), of the imperial treasury, ὁ θησαυρὸς τοῦ κυρίου *SEG*34.1306.12 (Perge, iii A.D.).

2. *granary*, *PCair.Zen*.232.4 (iii B.C.), Wilcken *Chr*.385.27 (iii B.C.), 192 (i A.D.), etc.; οἱ δημόσιοι θ. *PRyl*.90.9 (iii A.D.), cf. *POxy*.2119.3 (iii A.D.).

3. *receptacle* for valuables, *safe, casket*, Hdt.7.190, 9.106, Ev.Matt.2.11; θ. βελέεσσιν, of a quiver, A.*Pers*.1022 (lyr.).

4. *offertory-box* (for its form, v. *IG*9(2).590), *IG*7.235.23 (Oropus, iv B.C.), 12(3).443 (Thera, iii B.C.), *Jahrb*.16.162 note 13 (Rhodes, iii B.C.), *Schwyzer*89 (Argos, iii B.C.), *SIG*1015.30 (Halic.), *PTeb*.6.27 (ii B.C.), *IG*5(1).1390.89 (Andania, i B.C.); σπονδεῖον ἢ θ. *coin-in-the-slot machine* which sold holy water, Hero *Spir*.1.21.

5. *cavern*, S.*Ichn*.276; *subterranean dungeon*, Plu.*Phil*.19.

θησαυροφῠλᾰκέω, *lay by, store up*, ἀργύριον Ph.2.215; μνήμας Id.1.237:—Pass., ib.338.

II. *to be a treasurer*, D.S.19.15.

θησαυροφῠλᾰκικόν or **-φῠλᾰκῑτικόν,** τό, *tax levied for the protection of granaries*, *PTeb*.68.89, 61(*b*).317 (ii B.C.).

θησαυροφῠλάκιον [ᾰ], τό, *treasury*, Artem.1.74, Them.*Or*.7.91d.

θησαυροφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *treasurer*, LXXEs.5.14, D.S.18.58, Polyaen.4.9.4, Arr.*Ind*.12.7 (pl.).

II. *guard of the state-granaries*, *PCair.Zen*.292.155 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.90.40 (i B.C.), *POxy*.522.9 (ii A.D.), Vett.Val.85.23.

θησαυρώδης, ες, *filled with treasure*, τάφοι Philostr.*VA*7.23.1.

Θησεῖδαι, οἱ, *sons of Theseus*, i.e. *Athenians*, S.*OC*1066 (lyr.).

θησειομύζων, sine expl., Ar.*Fr*.459 (*Et.Gen*.).

Θησεῖον, τό, *temple of Theseus*, a sanctuary (ἄσυλον) for criminals and slaves, Ar.*Eq*.1312, *Fr*.567:—also **Θησέον,** Pherecr.49 (cf. *Et.Gen*.).

II. Θησεῖα, τά, *festival of Theseus*, Ar.*Pl*.627:—also **Θησέα,** *SIG*1029.78 (iv B.C.).

III. θησεῖον, τό, *holewort, Corydalis densiflora*, Thphr.*HP*7.12.3, Plin.*HN*21.107.

Θησειότριψ, ῐβος, ὁ, (τρίβω) *one who is always in the Theseum*, i.e. *a runaway slave*, Ar.*Fr*.458.

θησεύμεθα, Dor. fut. Med. of τίθημι.

Θησεύς, ὁ, gen. Θησέως [trisyll., S.*Ph*.562, *OC*1593, 1657, but disyll., ib.1003, 1103]:—*Theseus*, Il.1.265, etc.: pl. Θησέες Pl.*Tht*.169b; Θησεῖς Alciphr.2.4, Myc. *te-se-u*, pers. n.

Θησηΐς, ΐδος, contr. **Θησῄς,** ῇδος, fem. of *Θήσειος, *of Theseus*, χθών A.*Eu*.1026.

II. Subst., *Theseid*, a poem on Theseus, Arist.*Po*.1451a20, D.L.2.59.

2. name of a mode of hair-cutting, used by Theseus, Plu.*Thes*.5.

θῆσθαι, v. θῆσαι.

θησομύζειν, f.l. for θησειομύζων, *EM*451.52.

θῆσσα, fem. of θής (q.v.).

II. = Lat. *tensa*, *sacred car*, Plu.*Cor*.25.

θήσω· ἤσω, αἰτήσω (Boeot.), Hsch.; θησόμενοι· αἰτούμενοι, Id.; θησάμενοι· αἰτησάμενοι (Cret.), Id. (Prob. forms of θέσσασθαι, q.v.)

θῆτα, τό, indecl., *the letter* Θ (Hebr. *têth*), Ar.*Ec*.685, etc.: gen. θήτατος Democr.20: nom. pl. θήτατες (*tetates*) Wessely *Schrifttaf. zur ält. lat. paläogr*.No.8 (ii A.D.); nickname of Aesop (who was a θής), Ptol.Heph.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.151 B.

θηταλά· θαυμαστά, ψεύδεσιν ὅμοια, Hsch.

θητεία, ἡ, (θητεύω) *hired service, service*, S.*OT*1029, Isoc.14.48: in pl., ib.11.38, D.H.2.19.

2. *servility, sycophancy*, c. gen., θ. ὄχλων ἢ δυναστῶν Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.67.

θητεῖον, τό, = μίσθωμα, Μυστάκου θ,, title of play by Sopatros, Ath.4.175c, al. (θητίον codd.).

θητεύω, *to be a serf* or *labourer*, Λαομέδοντι .. θητεύσαμεν εἰς ἐνιαυτόν Il.21.444, cf. Od.18.357; θητευέμεν ἄλλῳ, ἀνδρὶ παρ' ἀκλήρῳ 11.489, cf. E.*Alc*.6, *Cyc*.77 (lyr.), Pl.*Euthphr*.4c, *R*.359d, Phld.*Piet*.63; θ. ἐπὶ μισθῷ παρά τινι Hdt.8.137; θ. εἰς τὸ τεῖχος *labour* at it, Philostr.*Her*.12[a].3; θ. Παλλάδι καὶ Παφίῃ *serve*, *AP*5.292.12 (Paul. Sil.).

θητικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a hireling, menial*, ἔργον Arist.*Rh*.1367[a]31; βάναυσος ἢ θ. βίος Id.*Pol*.1278[a]21; -ωτέρα ἐργασία ib.1341[b]14; θ. καὶ δουλικὸν πράττειν ib.1337[b]21.

2. τὸ θ., = οἱ θῆτες, *the class of* θῆτες, ib.1274[a]21, al.; θ. τελεῖν pay *on the assessment of a* θής at Athens, Id.*Ath*.7.4, Lex ap.D.43.54; θ. τέλος Epigr.ap.Arist.*Ath*.7.4; τὸ θ. in an army, *servants, camp-followers*, etc., Arr.*Tact*.2.1.

3. *like a* θής, *servile*, πάντες οἱ κόλακες θ. Arist.*EN*1125[a]2, cf. Luc.*Fug*.12.

θητόν· βωμόν, Hsch.

θῆττα, ἡ, v. θῆσσα.

θητώνιον, τό, (θής, ὦνος) *hire, wages*, Suid.:—hence **θητωνέω,** *receive wages*, prob. in *IG*2.1013.54.

θητθῐ, termin. of the locative case, Ἰλιόθι πρό Il.8.561; ἠῶθι πρό II. 50.

II. termin. of several locative Advs. formed from Substs., Adjs., and Prons., ἀγρόθι, οἴκοθι, ἄλλοθι, etc., cf. A.D.*Adv*.205.35, al.

θιαγών, όνος, ὁ, an Aetol. sacrificial cake, Nic.*Fr*.136, Hsch.

θιακχά· ἄνθη ἐν Σικυῶνι, Hsch.

θιάλλαι· θῆμνες, Id.

θιάρατος (i.e. *θεάρατος)· εὐκτός, Id.

θιᾱρός, v. θεωρός.

θιάσαι· χορεῦσαι, Id.

θίας, α, ὁ, Rhodian = θεῖος (B), *Lindos*198.7 (ii B.C.), al., *Clara Rhodos*2.193 (ii B.C.), al.

θῐᾰσαρχέω, *to be leader of a* θίασος, *OGI*529.5 (Sebastopolis, ii A.D.).

θῐᾰσάρχης, ου, ὁ, *leader of a* θίασος, Luc.*Peregr*.11.

θῐᾰσεία, ἡ, *Bacchic revel*, Procl.*H*.1.21.

θῐᾰσεύω, *initiate into the* θίασος, *Epic.Alex.Adesp*.9 i 2; ὅς με .. κόραις ἐθιάσευσ' E.*Ion*552; θ. χοροῖς Id.*Ba*.379 (lyr.):—Pass., εύεται ψυχάν ib.75.

II. *celebrate Bacchic rites*, Str.12.4.3.

θῐᾰσίτης [σῑ], ου, ὁ, = θιασώτης, *IG*12(5).872.60 (Tenos), *SIG*1108 (Callatis), etc.:—fem. **-ῖτις,** ιδος, ἡ, Kastriotis Κατάλ. περιγραφικός, Γλυπτὰ τοῦ Ἐθνικοῦ Μουσ. (1908) No.1485 (pl., Nicaea, iii/iv A.D.).

θῐᾰσῑτικός, ή, όν, *belonging to a* θίασος, χρήματα *SIG*1108.9 (Callatis), *PEnteux*.20.5, 9 (iii B.C.).

θῐᾰσος (proparox.), ὁ, *Bacchic revel, rout*, Hdt.4.79, E.*Ba*.680, Ar.*Ra*.156, etc.; θ. ἄγειν E.*Ba*.115 (lyr.); τοὺς .. θ. ἄγων διὰ τῶν ὁδῶν τοὺς ἐστεφανωμένους τῷ μαράθῳ καὶ τῇ λεύκῃ D.18.260, cf. Ath.5.185c, 8.362e, Alcm.98 P.

2. *religious guild, confraternity*, *IG*2.986, 1663, 2^2.1177, *SIG*1044.45 (Halic.), etc.

II. generally, *company, troop*, used by Trag. in lyr., Κενταύρων E.*IA*1059; ἡλίκων Id.*IT*1146; Μουσῶν Ar.*Th*.41; ἐνόπλιος θ., of warriors, E.*Ph*.796; Κενταυρικὸς καὶ Σατυρικός Pl.*Plt*.303d; τοῦ σοῦ θ. of your *company*, X.*Mem*.2.1.31; Ἀσιανῶν ἀκροαμάτων θ. Plu.*Ant*.24.

III. *feast, banquet*, Id.2.301f, Cleom.34.

θῐᾰσώδης, ες, *festive*, ἀμφίπολοι Βρομίου Nonn.*D*.45.270.

θῐᾰσών, ῶνος, ὁ, *meeting-place of a* θίασος, Hsch.

θῐᾰσώτης, ου, ὁ, *member of a* θίασος, Ar.*Ra*.327 (lyr.), Is.9.30, *IG*2.1237.95; θ. καὶ ἐρανισταί Arist.*EN*1160[a]19.

2. c. gen., θιασῶται τοῦ θεοῦ τούτου (sc. Ἔρωτος) *worshippers* of Love, X.*Smp*.8.1; Ἀφροδίτης οἱ θ. *IG*2.1261.23; ὁ ἐμὸς θ. my *fellow-reveller*, E.*Ba*.548 (lyr.); οἱ ἑαυτοῦ θ. *fellow-members* of his θ., *IG*2.1237.73.

3. of Bacchus, *leader of* θίασοι, *AP*9.524.9.

4. generally, *follower, disciple*, Luc.*Fug*.4; Πλάτωνος Them.*Or*.2.33c.

θῐᾰσωτικός, ή, όν, *belonging to a* θίασος, Arist.*Oec*.1346[b]15, *BCH*50.233 (Thasos).

θῐᾰσῶτις, ιδος, ἡ, fem. of θιασώτης, Opp.*C*.4.298.

θίβεις· γυναῖκές τινες, Hsch.

θῖβις or **θίβις,** εως, ἡ, *basket* plaited from papyrus, *PPetr*.3.p.145 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.69 (iii B.C.), *PGrenf*.1.14.10 (ii B.C.), LXXEx.2.3,6, Suid.: the form **θίβη** given by Hsch., Phot., v.l. in Suid., is false: **θῆβις** (sic) τῶν ἄρτων, correction of πρόθεσις τ. ἄ., *UPZ*149.21 (iii B.C.):—Hsch. also gives **οίβωνος** (extra ordinem)· κιβωτός (Cypr.), and **θίγωνος**· κιβωτοῦ. (Hebr. *tēbhāh*, from Egypt. *ḏb t* 'box'.)

θῑβοῦχος, ὁ, *basket-carrier*, Swoboda *Denkmäler*217 (Palaia Isaura, s.v.l.).

θιβρός or **θιμβρός** (v.l. in Nic. Th.35), ά, όν, *hot*, ὠεὰ θ. χελύνης (ἑψηθέντα ἐπ' ἀνθράκων Sch., cf. Hsch.), Nic.*Al*.555, cf. Th.35.

II. *dilicate, dainty, luxurious*, Κύπρις Call.*Fr*.267; θ. Σεμίραμις Euph.81, cf. θίρρον· τὸ τρυφερόν, Theognost.*Can*.15.20.—Only in Alex. poets. [ῐ in the Spartan pr. n. Θίβρων, Philosteph.Com.1.]

θιγάνα, ἡ, *cover, lid*, dub. in *CID*1 9.639 (iv B.C.).

θιγγάνω, fut. προσ-θίξῃ prob. for -εις E.*Heracl*.652: 2 fut. τεθίξομαι Id.*Hipp*.1086: aor. 2 ἔθῐγον Archil.71, E.*Ba*.304, etc.; Lacon.inf. σιγῆν Ar.*Lys*.1004:—Pass., aor. θιχθῆναι S.E.*M*.9.258:—*touch, handle*: abs., μὴ θίγγανε *IG*12(3).451 (Thera), etc.: usu. c. gen., οἴακος A.*Ag*.663, etc.; χερσὶ or χερὶ θ. τινός, Id.*Th*.44, E.*Ba*.1318; δι' ὁσίων χειρῶν S.*OC*470: c. acc., Alcm.58.2 P., S.*Ant*.546,

Pherecr.10.4 K.-A., χεῖρα (s.v.l.) Νεοβούλης θιγεῖν Archil. l.c.; χερσὶ γλαυκᾶς ἐλαίας θιγοῦ[σ' ὄζον] Limen.6 (dub.l.):—Pass., *to be touched*, Arist.*HA*495ᵃ6.

2. *take hold of*, τινος S.*Aj*.1410 (anap.), etc.; θ. ὠλέναισιν τέκνου *embrace*, E.*Ph*.300 (lyr.); θ. γυναικός *have intercourse with* .., Id.*Hipp*.1044; θ. εὐνῆς ib.885, cf. S.*OC*329: abs., E.*El*.51; γλίχεται θιγεῖν καὶ συνεῖναι, of man's aspiration after God, Phld.*D*.3.1.

3. *touch, attempt*, παντὸς .. λόγου κακοῦ γλώσσῃ θ. S.*Ph*.408; μή μοι λεπτῶν θίγγανε μύθων E.*Fr*.924; θ. πονηρίας *Isyll*5; in hostile sense, *attack*, θηρός E.*Ba*.1183 (lyr.); σώματος τοῦ σοῦ Id.*IA*1351 (troch.).

4. w. dat., *be adjacent* to, τὰ θιγγάνοντα τῷ ἱαρῷ τεμένια *REA*44.35.45 (Olus, ii B.C.).

II. metaph., of the feelings, *touch*, θιγγάνει σέθεν τόδε*;* Id.*Hipp*.310; ψυχᾶς, φρενῶν, Id.*Alc*.108; πολλὰ θ. πρὸς ἧπαρ *reach* to the heart, A.*Ag*.432 (lyr.).

2. *touch upon*, in speaking or discussion, Arist.*Metaph*.988ᵃ23, al., *Pol*.1323ᵇ38; also of the mind, *apprehend*, νοῦς .. θιγγάνων καὶ νοῶν Id.*Metaph*.1072ᵇ21, al.

3. *reach, win* ἀγώνων Pi.*I*.1.18, etc. also c. dat., θ. ἡσυχίᾳ, ἀρεταῖς, ψεύδει, Id.*P*.4.296, 8.24, 9.42; *reach, hit*, διαβολὴ θ. τινός Plu.*Alex*.10.—Not found in pure Att. Prose (ἅπτομαι being used), but used by X.*Cyr*.1.3.5, al.: aor. 1 inf. θίξαι v.l. for ψαῦσαι in Suid. s.v. θιγεῖν, θῖξαι v.l. for δεῖξαι in Arist.*EN*1111ᵃ14.

θίγημα [ῐ], ατος, τό, *touch*, prob. for φιλήματα in *AP*12.209 (Strat.).

θίγμα, ατος, τό, = foreg., *IGRom*.4.503.11 (Pergam.).

II. = μίασμα, Hsch.

θίγωνος, v. θῖβις.

θιδρακίνη, ἡ, = θριδακίνη, Hsch.

θίδραξ, v. θρίδαξ.

θιήϊον (θίκ- cod.)· θεῖον τὸ ὀρυκτόν (Cret.), Hsch.

θίημι· ποιῶ, and **θιῆσαι**· ποιῆσαι, φιλῆσαι, Id.

θικέλιον· (**θίκελιν** *La*.) τὴν γογγυλίδα (Lacon.), Id.

θίλα· ὁ θημών, Id.

θιμβρός, ά, όν, v. θιβρός.

θιμωνιά, ἡ, v. θημωνιά.

θινίον [θῑ], τό, Dim. of θίς I, 2, dub. in Phld.*D*.3.7.

II. coined as etym. of ἀκροθίνιον, *AB*367.

θῖνος, Cret. for θεῖνος, *sacred*, *Leg.Gort*.10.42, *SIG*526.29 (iii B.C.), al.

θῑνώδης, ες, *like a sandy beach, sandy*, Str.8.3.14; θ. ἄγκιστρον an anchor *on the sand*, *Trag.Adesp*.379.

θίξις, εως, ἡ, *touching*, Hp.*Mul*.1.40, Arist.*GA*751ᵃ19, Ph.202ᵃ7, Gal.15.45, S.E.*P*.3.56, al.; ἄχρι τῆς Ἐρυθρᾶς θαλάσσης κατὰ θίξιν as far as the Red Sea, *which it touches*, Vett.Val.12.20, cf. 13.19; ὁ κατὰ θίξιν περισκυθισμός a scalp operation in which the edges of the wound were made to touch, *Arch.Pap*.4.270 (iii A.D.), cf. Archig.ap.Gal.12.577 (where θῆξιν).

II. metaph., *apprehension* of the mind, Plot.5.3.10: pl., Procl.*in Prm*.p.628 S.

θῖος, v. θεῖος (B).

θῑπόβρωτος, v. θριπόβρωτος.

θίς [ῑ], θῑνός: ὁ Il.23.693, Od.12.45, Ar.*V*.696, Phld. (v. infr.); ἡ S.*Ant*.591, Ph.1124, Arist.*HA*548ᵇ6, Call.*Fr*.126, D.H.3.44:—*heap*, πολὺς ὀστεόφιν θίς Od.12.45; θῖνες νεκρῶν A.*Pers*.818: metaph., θὶς πημάτων Lyc.812; esp. of *sand-banks*, θῖνες ψάμμου Hdt.3.26; ἄμμου, γῆς, Plu.*Fab*.6, Art.18; τοὺς ἐν ἄμμῳ θῖνας Phld.*Piet*.20; ἐν ταῖς θ. Arist.*HA*548ᵇ6, cf. 537ᵃ25; θῖνας καὶ ψάμμους Porph.*Abst*.4.21; of the *sandy deserts* of Libya, A.R.4.1384; Νασαμώνων αὔλια καὶ δολιχὰς θ. Call.*Fr*.126.

2. usu. in Hom., etc., *beach, shore*, freq. in oblique cases, παρὰ θῖνα .. θαλάσσης Il.1.34, cf. Od.6.236, etc.; παρὰ θῖν' ἁλὸς ἀτρυγέτοιο Il.1.316, cf.350, etc.; alone, ἐπὶ θινί Od.7.290; παρὰ θῖνα 9.46; later θῖν' ἁλός Ar.*V*.1521 (parod.); πόντου S.*Ph*.1124 (lyr.); θαλάσσας E.*Andr*.109 (eleg.); θαλαττία D.H.3.44.

b. *sand-bank, bar* at the mouth of a river, Plb.4.41.6: pl., *banks* of a stream, D.S.1.30.

c. *hill*, LXXGe.49.26, De.12.2, Jb.15.7.

3. *sand* or *mud* at the bottom of the sea, οἶδμα .. κυλίνδει βυσσόθεν κελαινὰν θῖνα S.*Ant*.591: metaph., ὥς μου τὸν θῖνα ταράττεις, i.e. trouble *the very bottom* of my heart, Ar.*V*.696, v. Sch.

4. *shore-weed*, θίν' ἐν φυκιόεντι Il.23.693, cf. Arist.*HA*598ᵃ5; θινὸς ὄζειν ib.620ᵃ15.

II. ἄκρης [πόλιος] θίς *the temple that crowns* the Acropolis, dub. in Call.*Fr.anon*.332.

θίσβη· σορός, Suid.

θισπῶσαι· εἰκάσαι, Hsch.

θιώτης (sc. ἄρτος?), ὁ, a kind of food (loaf?), *PFay*.117.10 (ii A.D.).

θλᾰδίας, ου, ὁ, *eunuch*, LXXLe.22.24, Ph.2.261.

θλᾰδιάω, *make* one *an eunuch*, Hsch. s.v. φλαδιᾶν.

θηάσις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, (θλάω) *crushing, bruising*, Arist.*Mete*.386ᵃ18, *Pr*.890ᵃ2, Thphr.*Lass*.18, Dsc.2.170 (pl.), S.E.*M*.6.40.

θλάσμα, ατος, τό, *bruise*, Arist.*Mir*.841ᵇ11, LXXAm.6.12(11), Ph.2.488, Dsc.2.170; = κοίλωμα ἄνευ ῥήξεως, *dint*, Sor.*Fract*.9.

θλάσπις, εως, Ion. ιος, ἡ, (θλάω) *shepherd's purse*, *Capsella bursapastoris*, Hp.*Mul*.1.78, al.:—also **θλάσπι,** τό, Dsc.2.156, Plin.*HN*27.140:—Dim. **θλασπίδιον,** τό, Ps.-Dsc.2.156.

θλάστης, ου, ὁ, = ἐμβρυοθλάστης, Hp.ap.Gal.19.104.

θλαστικός, ή, όν, *able to crush, crushing*, Arist.*Pr*.884ᵇ35.

θλαστός, ή, όν, *crushed, bruised*, ἐλάα Ar.*Fr*.391, Diph.14.5, cf. *PSI*5.535.52.

2. *capable of being crushed* or *compressed*, opp. θραυστός (q.v.), Arist.*HA*523ᵇ7, cf. *Mete*.386ᵃ25.

θλάττω, late form of sq., f.l. in Gal.*UP*10.6, cf. Paul.Aeg.6.91 (Pass.).

θλάω, imper. θλῆ Herod. (v. infr.); inf. θλᾶν Gal.*UP*13.8; part. θλῶσα ib.13.3: 3 sg. impf. ἔθλα (συγματ-) Machoap.Ath.8.348f: fut. θλάσω [ᾰ] (ἐν-) Hp.*Int*.44: aor. ἔθλᾰσα, Ep. θλάσσα (v. infr.):—Pass., fut. θλασθήσομαι Gal.*UP*12.15: aor. ἐθλάσθην Hp.*Ulc*.6: pf. τέθλασμαι (συν-) Alex.270, Ph.1.609, Theoc.22.45:—*crush, bruise*, θλάσσε δέ οἱ κοτύλην Il.5.307; ὀστέα δ' εἴσω ἔθλασεν Od.18.97; οὔτ'

ἔρρηξε βαλὼν οὔτ᾽ ἔθλασε Hes.*Sc*.140; [φωνὴν] ὥσπερ θλῶσαν [τὴν ἀκοήν] S.E.*M*.6.40: sens. obsc., αὐτὸς τὰ σαυτοῦ θλῆ Herod.2.83:—Pass., Arist.*Pr*.890[a]3, Herod.3.44; τεθλασμένος οὔατα πυγμαῖς Theoc. l.c.; ῥάβδος -μένη LXX4Ki.18.21.

2. *overload*(?), τὰς ἅλως *PFay*.112.20 (i A.D.).

3. metaph., *oppress*, LXXJd.10.8, al. (Cf. φλάω.)

θλῐβερός, ά, όν, (θλίβω) *chafing, rubbing*, Paul.Aeg.6.106.

II. *oppressive*, Just.*Nov*.135.1.

θλῐβή, ἡ, *a rubbing*, Gal.18(2).923.

θλῐβίας, ου, ὁ, = θλαδίας, Str.13.4.1.

θλῐ́βω [ῑ], Ar.*Pax*1239, etc.: fut. θλίψω (ἀπο-) E.*Cyc*.237: aor. ἔθλιψα Pl.*Ti*.60c, Call.*Del*.35: pf. τέθλῐφα Crobyl.4 (cj.), Plb.18.24.3:—Med., fut. θλίψαμαι (v. infr.):—Pass., fut. θλῐβήσομαι v.l. in Sor.1.33: aor. 1 ἐθλίφθην Pl.*Ti*.91a, Arist.*Pr*.925[b]20: aor. 2 part. θλῐβείς ib.13, v.l. in Dsc.3.7 (cf. subj. ἐκφλῐβῇ Hp.*Loc.Hom*.9): pf. τέθλιμμαι Arist.*Pr*.925[b]14, *AP*7.472.5 (Leon.):—*squeeze, chafe*, θλίβει τὸν ὄρρον [ὁ θώραξ] Ar.*Pax*1239, cf. Lys.314; τοὺς ὄφεις θλίβων D.18.260; ὅπου με θλίβει where [the shoe] *pinches*, Plu.2.141a: metaph., δούλης ὦτα νωθρίη θλίβει Herod.4.53: abs., *exercise pressure*, Plot.3.6.6:—Pass., of a person heavy-laden, ὡς θλίβομαι! Ar.*Ra*.5, cf. *V*.1289:—Med., πολλῇς φλιῇσι παραστὰς θλίψεταὶ (v.l. φλίψεται) ὤμους he *will rub his* shoulders against many doorposts, of a beggar, Od.17.221: χείλεα θλίβειν, of kissing, Theoc.20.4.

II. *compress, straiten*, Pl.*Ti*.60c; *reduce, compress*, εἰς τὸ μὴ ὂν τὰ ὄντα θλίβοντες Epicur.*Ep*.1p.16 U.:—Pass., *to be compressed*, Pl.*Ti*.91a; ὥστε ἐξωθεῖσθαι τὸ ἧσσον θλιβόμενον ὑπὸ τοῦ μᾶλλον θλιβομένου Archim.*Fluit*.1 *Prooem*.; ὁδὸς τεθλιμμένη, opp. εὐπρυχωρος, Ev.Matt.7.14; βίος τεθλ. a *scanty* subsistence, D.H.8.73, cf. *AP*7.472.5 (Leon.).

2. metaph., *oppress, afflict, distress*, ἀνάγκη ἔθλιψέ τινα Call.*Del*.35; θ. καὶ λυμαίνεσθαι τὸ μακάριον Arist.*EN*1100[b]28; θ. τὰς πόλεις τοῖς ὀψωνίοις *SIG*700.25 (Macedonia, ii B.C.); *press hard* in battle, Plb.18.24.3:—Pass., θ. διὰ τὸν πόλεμον Arist.*Pol*.1307[a]1; ὑπό τινων *SIG*685.39 (ii B.C.); ὑπὸ τῆς ἀδοξίας Phld.*Lib*.p.61 O.—Once in Hom., never in Trag.

θλῐβώδης, ες, *oppressive*, Aq.Ge.32.7(8).

θλιμμός, ὁ, = θλῖψις, LXXEx.3.9.

θλιπτικός, ή, όν, *due to pressure*, πάθημα Gal.8.949. Adv. -κῶς *by pressure*, S.E.*M*.10.83.

θλῖψις, εως, ἡ, *pressure*, Arist.*Mete*.382[a]13, *Pr*.890[a]2; τῶν νεφῶν Epicur.*Ep*.2p.49 U.; ἀντέρεισις καὶ θ. Str.1.3.6; of the pulse, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.61, cf. Gal.7.306; θ. στομάχου Orib.*Fr*.42; ὑατερικαὶ θ. Sor.1.42.

2. *crushing, castration*, πώλων *Hippiatr*.20.

3. metaph., *oppression, affliction*, LXXGe.35.3, al., *BGU*1139.4 (i B.C.), Act.Ap.14.22 (pl.), al., Vett.Val.71.16 (pl.), *POxy*.939.13 (iv A.D.), from famine, τὰν τῶν ἰδίων συνπολιτᾶν θλῖψιν *SEG*26.1817.38 (Cyrenaica, ii/i B.C.).

θνᾴσκω, θνᾱτός, Dor. for θνῄσκω, θνητός.

θνησείδιον, τό, *carcase of an animal*, ἐσθίειν κενέβρειόν τε καὶ θ. Ael.*NA*6.2 (θν.: preferred to κ. by Phryn.*PS*p.75 B.); ἐσθῆτα ἀπὸ θνησειδίων φορεῖν Philostr.*VA*8.7.4; ἅψασθαι θνησειδίων Porph.*Abst*.4.16, cf. D.L.8.33:—Aeol. **θνᾱσίδιον** *Schwyzer*633.14 (Eresus, ii/i B.C.).

θνησῐμαῖος, α, ον, neut., as Subst. **-αῖον,** τό, = foreg., LXX3Ki.13.25, al.; τῶν θ. οὐχ ἅψεσθε ib.Le.11.8, cf. Hierocl.*in CA*26p.480 M.

θνῆσις, εως, ἡ, *mortality*, in a plague, Ruf.*Fr*.69; πολλὴ θ. γέγονε *Stud.Pal*.22.338 (i A.D.); νηπίων *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.126; προβάτων καὶ βοῶν θνῆσις γενήσεται *Orac.Tiburt*.125.

θνήσκω (with ι *IG*2.2477.7, 10, 2494, Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1910.73; θνείσκ- *IG*2.4040b; [ἀποθν] ῄισκειν Pl.*Phdr*. in *PPetr*.1p.18 (iii B.C.), but θνήσκω Did.ap.*EM*452.29, freq. in codd.), Aeol. **θναίσκω** Hdn.Gr.2.79, Dor. **θνᾴσκω** *Sammelb*.6754.22 (iii B.C.): fut. θᾰνοῦμαι Simon.85.9, S.*Ant*.462, etc.; Ep. inf. -έεσθαι Il.4.12; later θνήξομαι *AP*9.354 (Leon.), Polyaen.5.2.22 codd.: aor. 2 ἔθᾰνον, Ep. θάνον Od.11.412, al.; inf. Ep. and Ion. θανέειν, as always in Hom., exc. Il.7.52, θανέμεν Pi.*P*.4.72: pf. τέθνηκα Il.18.12, etc.; subj. τεθνήκω Th.8.74: plpf. ἐτεθνήκειν Antipho 5.70, Lys.19.48; 3 pl. -ήκεσαν And.1.52: short forms of pf., 3 dual τέθνᾰτον X.*An*.4.1.19, 1 pl. τέθνᾰμεν Pl.*Grg*.493a, 3 pl. τεθνᾶσι Il.22.52, etc.; 3 pl. plpf. ἐτέθνᾰσαν Antipho 5.70, And.1.59, X.*HG*6.4.16; imper. τέθνᾰθι Il.22.365, τεθνάτω 15.496, *IG*1.10, Pl.*Lg*.933e, etc.; opt. τεθναίην Il.18.98, etc.; inf. τεθνάναι [ᾰ] Semon.3, Hdt.1.31, Ar.*Ra*.1012, Pl.Com.68, Th.8.92, etc., τεθνᾶναι dub.l. in Mimn.2.10, A.*Ag*.539; Ep. τεθνάμεναι, -άμεν, Il.24.225, 15.497, etc.; Aeol. τεθνάκην Sapph.2.15; part. τεθνεώς Hdt.9.120, Ar.*Av*.476, etc., fem. τεθνεῶσα Lys.31.22, D.40.27 (τεθνηκυῖα Hippon29, E.*Or*.109), neut. τεθνεός Hdt.1.112, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.32 (τεθνηκός Pl.*Phd*.71d, pl. τεθνεῶτα 72c); gen. τεθνεῶτος, etc., Hdt.5.68, etc. (once in Hom., dat. τεθνεῶτι Od.19.331); poet. τεθνεότος Archel.ap.Antig.*Mir*.89, Q.S.7.65; Dor. τεθνᾰότα Pi.*N*.10.74; Ep. τεθνηώς (v.l. -ειώς) Il.17.161, -ηυῖα Od.4.734, (κατα-) 11.141; gen. τεθνηῶτος Il.9.633, etc.; also τεθνηότος 17.435, Od.15.23, al. [τεθνεῶτι is trisyll. Od.19.331, τεθνεώτων E.*Supp*.272 (hex.): disyll. forms are written in later Gr., nom. τεθνώς *BCH*18.438 (Argilus); gen. sg. τεθνῶτος *SIG*799.13 (Cyzicus, i A.D.); dat. sg. τεθνῶτι *Papers of the Amer. School*3.334 (Pisid.); fem. τεθνώσῃ (and gen. pl. τεθνήτων) *Ath.Mitt*.50.134 (Macedonia); acc. pl. fem. τεθνώσας Babr.45.9]: from τέθνηκα arose fut. τεθνήξω Ar.*Ach*.325, A.*Ag*.1279 (censured as archaic by Luc.*Sol*.7), later τεθνήξομαι Diogenian.Epicur.1.28, 3.52, Luc.*Pisc*.10, Ael.*NA*2.46; part. τεθνηξόμενος Lib.*Ep*.438.7.—The simple Verb is regularly used in early Prose in pf. and plpf.; for pres., fut., and aor. the compd. ἀποθνήσκω is substituted: θνῄσκει v.l. in Hp.*Mul*.1.9, σάρκες θνῄσκουσι Art.69, ἔθνῃσκον Th.2.47, al., θνῃσκόντων ib.53, θνῄσκοι Pl.*Phd*.72d, θνῄσκομεν Epicur.*Ep*.1p.20 U.: aor. part. θανών, subj. θάνῃ, *IG*12(5).593.2,20,23 (Iulis, v B.C.), *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.166 (Cyrene), Phld.*Herc*.1649.4: aor. inf. θανεῖν ib.1418.13:—in pres. and impf., *die*, as well of natural as of violent death; in aor. and pf., *to be dead* (cf. τί τοὺς θανόντας οὐκ ἐᾷς τεθνηκέναι *;* Eup.12.3 D.; τέθνηκ᾽ ἔγωγε πρὶν θανεῖν κακῶν ὕπο E.*Hec*.431), θανεῖν καὶ πότμον ἐπισπεῖν Il.7.52, etc.; ζωὸς ἠὲ θανών alive or *dead*, Od.4.553, cf. 15.350; ἦ ἤδη τέθνηκε 4.834; ὡς ἄμεινον εἴη τεθνάναι μᾶλλον ἢ ζώειν Hdt.1.31, cf.7.46; τεθνάναι κρεῖττον ἤ .. D.9.65, cf. 10.25; ἄξιος τεθνάναι Ar.*Ra*.1012, etc.; τεθνάτω *let* him *be put to death*, *IG*1.10.29; ἄτιμος τεθ. Lexap.D.9.44: freq. in part., νέκυος πέρι τεθνηῶτος Il.18.173; νεκρὸν .. τεθνηῶτα a *dead* corpse, Od.12.10; οἱ τεθνηκότες, οἱ θανόντες, *the dead*, E.*Hec*.278, Eup. l.c., etc.; οὔτε τεθνεῶτα οὔτε ζῶντα Hdt.4.14; οἴχεται θανών (v. οἴχομαι); θανὼν φροῦδος (v. φροῦδος); θανόντι συνθανεῖν S.*Tr*.798, *Fr*.953, cf. E.*Supp*.1007 (lyr.); ὁ θανών, opp. ὁ κτανών, S.*Ph*.336: pres. with pf. sense, θνῄσκουσι γάρ, for τεθνήκασι, Id.*OT*118, cf. E.*Hec*.695 (lyr.), *Ba*.1041 (lyr.), etc.

2. used like a pass. Verb, χερσὶν ὑπ᾽ Αἴαντος θανέειν *to fall* by his hand, Il.15.289; θ. ὑπό τινος Pl.*Ep*.329c, Arist.*HA*625[a]16; ἔκ τινος Pi.*P*.4.72, S.*OT*1454; πρός τινος ib.292, E.*Hec*.773; θεοῖς τέθνηκε S.*Aj*.970: freq. c. dat. instrumenti, θ. χερί, δορί, Id.*OC*1388, A.*Th*.959 (lyr.); φαρμάκοισι E.*Fr*.464; also ἐν βρόχῳ A.*Ch*.558; τεθνάναι τῷ δέει, τ. τῷ φόβῳ, c. acc., *to be in mortal fear of*, D.4.45, 19.81, cf. Arr.*An*.7.9.4; προοίμιον σκοτεινὸν καὶ τεθνηκὸς δειλίᾳ Aeschin.2.34; θ. ἐπί τινι *to die* leaving one as heir, Luc.*DMort*.7.1.

II. metaph., of things, *perish*, θνᾴσκει σιγαθὲν καλὸν ἔργον Pi.*Fr*.121; ἐσλῶν ὑπὸ χαρμάτων πῆμα θνᾴσκει .. δαμασθέν Id.*O*.2.19; λόγοι θνῄσκοντες μάτην A.*Ch*.846; θ. πίστις S.*OC*611; τὸ τρύβλιον τέθνηκέ μοι Ar.*Ra*.986 (lyr.): in Prose, τέθνηκε τὸ τοὺς ἀδικοῦντας μισεῖν D.19.289; τεθνηκός τι φθέγξασθαι D.C.40.54; τεθνηκὸς ὁρᾶν Callistr.*Stat*.14; τὸ τεθνηκὸς ὁ λίθος ὑπεδύετο ib.2.

θνητάδιος, sine expl., Hdn.Gr.2.924: **θνητίδια,** = νεκριμαῖα, Hsch. (θνιτ- cod.).

θνητογᾰμία, ἡ, *marriage with a mortal*, Eust.20.17, Sch.Il.1.5.

θνητογενής, Dor. **θνᾱτ-,** ές, *of mortal race*, S.*Ant*.835 (anap.), E.*HF*799 (lyr.).

θνητογονος, ον, = θνητογενής, epigr. in *SPAW*1932.862.

θνητοειδής, ές, *of mortal nature*, Pl.*Phd*.86a, Plu.2.1002c, Jul.*Or*.6.184a, etc.

θνητός, ή, όν, also ός, όν E.*Ion*973,*IA*901, 1396: Dor. **θνᾱτός** (v. infr.): Aeol. **θνᾶτος** Sapph.*Supp*.13.7: (θνῄσκω):—*liable to death, mortal*, opp. ἀθάνατος, freq. in Hom., Od.5.213, al.; θ. ἄνδρες Hes.*Th*.967; οὐδὲν .. θνητὸν ἐόν Hdt.8.98; ζῷα πάντα θ. καὶ φυτά Pl.*Sph*.265c: as Subst., θνητοί *mortals*, Od.19.593, etc.; θνηταί *mortal women*, 5.213; πάντων τῶν θ. of all *mortal creatures*, Hdt.1.216, 2.68; παντοῖα .. εἴδεα θνητῶν Emp.115.7; εἴ τις φθόγγς (φθόγγον cod., but θ. is only used of living persons) εἰσακούεται θνητῶν παρ' Ἅιδῃ E.*HF*491: Comp., ἐν θνητῷ ὄντες, ἔτι θνητοτέρους ἑαυτοὺς ποιοῦντες Porph.*Abst*.4.20: Sup., θνητότατος πάντων Plot.5.1.1.

b. τὰ τνᾱτά (= θνητά), property in cattle, animals, *Leg.Gort*.5.39 (v. B.C.), etc., v. ἀθάντος.

2. of things, *befitting mortals, human*, ἔργματα E.*Ba*.1069; θνατὰ θνατοῖσι πρέπει Pi.*I*.5(4).16; θνατὰ χρὴ τὸν θνατὸν .. φρονεῖν Epich.[263], cf. S.*Tr*.473; τὸ δαιμόνιον μεταξύ ἐστι θεοῦ τε καὶ θνητοῦ Pl.*Smp*.202e.

θνητότης, ητος, ἡ, *mortality*, Diog.Oen.36, Phlp.*in APo*.400.28.

θνητόψῡχος, ον, *maintaining the mortality of the soul*, Tz.*H*.8.222.

θοάζω (A), (θοός (A)) trans., *move quickly, ply rapidly*, πτέρυγας E.*IT*1142 (lyr); τίς ὅδ' ἀγών .. θοάζων σε*;* what task is thus *hurrying* thee *on?* Id.*Or*.335; θοάζω Βρομίῳ πόνον ἡδύν *urge* it *on*, Id.*Ba*.65; θ. σῖτα γένυσι *dispatch* it *quickly*, Id.*HF*382 (lyr.).

2. intr., *move quickly, rush, dart*, θοάζων αἰθέρος ἄνω καπνός Id.*Or*.1542; ἐν δὲ δασκίοις ὄρεσι θ. Id.*Ba*.219; θ. δρόμῳ Id.*Tr*.307; κῆτος θοάζον ἐξ Ἀτλαντικῆς ἁλός Id.*Fr*.145. (Cf. θέω, θοός (A).)

θοάζω (B), = θάασσω *sit*, σοφίῃς ἐπ' ἄκροισι Emp.4.8; ὑπ' ἀρχᾶς οὔτινος θοάζων [Ζεύς] κρατύνει A.*Supp*.595; τινας ποθ' ἕδρας τάσδε μοι θοάζετε*;* why *are ye in* this *suppliant posture?* S.*OT*2, cf. Plu.2.22e. (Cf. ἐπιθοάζω, θόωκος, θῶκος; v. θάσσω.)

θόαξος· Ἀπόλλων, Hsch.

θοάς, άδος, ἡ, fem. Adj. *fleet, swift*, prob. in Pi.*Fr*.107.7.

θόασμα, ατος, τό, *a place for dancing*, etc., Orph.*H*.49.6.

θοάω, v. θωάζω.

θοδράκιον, v. θρόδαξ.

θοηρός· τεταραγμένος (i.e. θολερός), Hsch., *EM*453.20.

θοιά, ἡ, *pair of mules*, Hsch., Theognost.*Can*.20.

θοίηβος, ὁ, = θαῦμα, Cyr.; cf. θῆβος.

θοινάζω, rare form for θοινάω, X.*Ages*.8.7, Ael.*Fr*.267.

θοινᾶμα, ατος, τό, *meal, feast*, E.*Or*.814, *Ion*1495 (both lyr.), Posidon.12 J.

θοιναρμοστρέω (?), *serve as* θοιναρμόστρια, aor. part. in Lacon. form σειναρμοστρήά́ perh. to be read in *IG*5(1).229.2 (i B.C./i A.D.), cf. *ABSA*45.266, n. 13.

θοιναρμόστρια, ἡ, *mistress of the banquet*, cult-title, esp. in the worship of Demeter and Kore, in Laconia and Messenia, *IG*5(1). 584, 1498, etc.: spelt θυν- ib.583; σειναρμόστρηα ib.229, (dub., v. θοιναρμοστρέω).

θοινᾱτᾱς ᾶ, ὁ, = θοινάτωρ, τᾶς Δάματρος *Dacia*3/4.451 (Callatis, i B.C., pl.); also **θοινητής**, οῦ, *SEG*24.975 (sp. θοινειτ-, Moesia, ii A.D.).

θοινᾱτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *one who gives a feast*, χαλεπὸς θ. *lord of a* horrid *feast*, A.*Ag*.1502 (anap.).

θοινᾱτήριον, τό, = θοίνη, E.*Rh*.515.

θοινᾱτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a feast*, X.*Oec*.9.7 (v.l. -ητικός).

θοινάτωρ [ᾱ], ορος, ὁ, *feaster*, E.*Ion*1206, 1217.

θοινάω, *feast on, eat*, δελφῖνες ἐθοίνων ἰχθῦς dub.l. in Hes.*Sc*.212.

2. Pass., *to be feasted upon*, i.e. *sacrificed*, ὗς τέλεος θοινῆται *IG*12(1).905. (Rhodes).

II. *feast, entertain*, φίλους E.*Ion*982; τὸ δεῖπνον, τό μιν ἐκεῖνος σαρξὶ τοῦ παιδὸς ἐθοίνησε (v.l. -ισε) the feast, which he *gave* him *upon* his son's flesh, Hdt.1.129.

2. more freq. in Med. and Pass., fut. -άσομαι E.*El*.836, *Cyc*.550, -ήσομαι (ἐκ-) A.*Pr*.1025 codd.: aor. 1 ἐθοινήθην (v. infr.) aor. 1 Med. -ησάμην Nonn.*D*.5.331, *AP*9.244 (Apollonid.): pf. τεθοίνᾱμαι E.*Cyc*.377 (prob.).

a. abs., *to be feasted, feast, banquet*, once in Hom., ἐς δ' αὐτοὺς προτέρω ἄγε θοινηθῆναι lead them in *to feast*, Od.4.36; παρὰ κλαίουσι θοινᾶσθαι E.*Alc*.542; θ. καλῶς Cratin.164.

b. c. acc., *feast on*, μῶν τεθοίναται ἑταίρους*;* E.*Cyc*.377; σὲ ὕστερον θοινάσομαι ib.550; θ. τὰ ζῷα Porph.*Abst*.2.2: c. acc. cogn., θ. παστήρια E.*El*.836: c. gen., ἅλις λεόντων ἐστί μοι θοινωμένῳ Id.*Cyc*.248; θοινήσατο θήρης *AP*9.244 (Apollonid.); of an *eating* sore, σάρκα θοινᾶται ποδός E.*Fr*.792, cf. Arist.*Po*.1458ᵇ24:

θοινη, Dor. θοίνα (later θοῖνα LXXWi.12.6, perh. to be read in Epich.148.1), ἡ, *meal, feast*, Hes.*Sc*.114, Hdt.1.119, 9.82; A.*Fr*.350.7, etc.: in pl., Id.*Pr*.530 (lyr.), B.*Fr*.18; τὰς θ. κὰτ τὰν ὥραν ἀπάγεσθαι *Michel*995 *D* 50; θοίνης δὲ καὶ εἰλαπίνῃσι Thgn.239; ἐκ θοίνας after *dinner*, Epich.148.2; εἰς θ. καλεῖν τινα E.*Ion*1140; ἐπὶ θοίνην ἰέναι Pl.*Phdr*.247a; παρακαλεῖν ἐπὶ τὴν θ. Arist.*Fr*.549; σκευαζομένης θ. Pl.*Tht*.178d, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1282ᵃ22; τραπέζας ἱερὰς πρεπούσης θ. γεμίζων *OGI*383.146 (Commagene i B.C.); ἐν θ. λέγειν τινά to count as a guest, and generally to take into account, Pl.*Lg*.649a: metaph., Id.*Sph*.251b, *Phdr*.236e, X.*Cyr*.4.2.39.

II. *food*, πτανοῖς E.*Ion*504, cf. Tim.*Pers*.150; θ. παντοδαπή Parth.12.2.

2. *feeding upon*, c. gen., τῶν σαρκῶν Porph.*Abst*.2.47. (Cf. θῶσθαι.)

θοινητής, v. θοινατάς.

θοινήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = θοινάτωρ, *AP*7.241 (Antip. Sid.).

θοινίξω, v.l. for θοινάω (q.v.).

θοινοδοτέω, *entertain at a banquet*, *Supp.Epigr*.3.774 (Crete, i B.C./i A.D.).

θοῖτο, for θεῖτο, 3 opt. aor. 2 Med. of τίθημι.

θολερεῖν· ταραχίζεσθαι, Hsch.

θολέρησις, εως, ἡ, *turbidity*, cj. in Plu.2.383d.

θολερός, ά, όν, (θολός) *muddy, foul, turbid*, opp. καθαρός or λαμπρός, prop. of troubled water, Hdt.4.53, Hp.*Aër*.8, Th.2.102; θ. καὶ πηλώδης Pl.*Phd*.113b; metaph., λαμπρὸν δὲ θολερῷ δῶμα συμμείξας E.*Supp*.222; θ. οὖρα Hp.*Epid*.1.7; ἀήρ Pl.*Ti*.58d (Sup. -ώτατος); αἷμα Arist.*Somn.Vig*.458ᵃ14 (Sup.); χυμοί Thphr.*CP*6.3.4 (Comp.); νεφέλαι *AP*9.277 (Antiphil.); χρώς Ael.*NA*14.9; πλίνθος Theoc.16.62; δύσμορφον ἡ ὗς καὶ θολερόν Plu.2.670a.

2. θ. πνεῦμα dub.l. in Hp.*Prorrh*.1.39 (v. θαλερός).

II. metaph., *troubled by passion* or *madness*, θολεροὶ λόγοι *troubled* words of passion (compared to a torrent), A.*Pr*.885 (anap.); θολερῷ χειμῶνι νοσήσας with *turbid* storm of madness, S.*Aj*.206 (anap.); θολερῷ κυνόδοντι with *passionate* tooth, Nic.*Th*.130 codd. (θαλερῷ cj. Schneider). Adv. -ρῶς, Man.6.178, dub. in *Com.Adesp*.865.

θολερότης, ητος, ἡ, *turbidity*, Hp.*Epid*.2.3.11.

θολερόφρον· μέγα, Hsch.

θολερώδης, ες, dub.l. for θολώδης, Thphr.*Ign*.24.

θολία (Lacon. **σαλία** Hsch.), ἡ, (θόλος) *conical hat with broad brim*, or perh. *parasol*, Theoc.15.39.

II. *chest with conical lid*, Poll.10.138; cf. θαλιοποιοί.

θολίδιον, τό, dim. of θόλος, *IG*2.1534.280 (Athens, iii B.C.).

θολικός, ή, όν, *with a dome*, στοά Suid. s.v. Δαμιανός.

θόλιος, α, ον, *of the Tholos* (at Athens), *Hesperia*suppl.4.145 (ii B.C.).

θολοειδής, ές, *like a* θόλος, Callix.1, Str.4.4.3; of the Roman Pantheon, D.C.53.27. Adv. -δῶς, κοιλανθεῖσα Dsc.4.153, cf. D.L.2.9.

2. *like a* θολία, cj. Scal. for θηλοειδῆ in Thphr.*HP*3.9.6 (fort. θολιοειδής).

θολομῐγής, ές, *mixed with dirt*, Onat.ap.Stob.1.1.39.

θολοποιέω, *make muddy*, τὸ ὕδωρ Aesop.p. 542 P.

θόλος, ἡ, *round building with conical roof, rotunda*, Od.22.442, al., cf. Hsch. (θόλος as wd. of two genders, S.E.*M*.1.148; for masc. v. sense II).

2. at Athens, *the Rotunda*, in which the Prytaneis, etc., dined, Pl.*Ap*.32c, And.1.45, D.19.249, Arist.*Ath*.43.3, Alexand.Com.9, Paus.1.5.1; a similar building at Epidaurus, Id.2.27.3; at Magnesia on Maeander, *SIG*589.43 (ii B.C.).

II. θόλος, ὁ, in public baths, *vaulted vapour-bath*, *PMagd*.33.3 (iii B.C.), Asclep.Myrl.ap.Ath.11.501d, Alciphr.1.23, *POxy*.2145.6 (ii A.D.), *PMag.Osl*.1.75.

2. *bandage* for the head, invented by Diocles, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.25 tit. Gal.18(1).777.5; also fem. in this sense *SEG*12.1503 (Palestine, *c*. A.D. 455).

θολός (A), ὁ, *mud, dirt*, esp. in water, Arist.*Fr*.311.

2. *menses*, Orph.*L*.490.

II. *ink of the cuttle-fish*, Hp.*Morb*.2.73, Arist.*HA*524ᵃ13, al. (v.l. θορόν in 544ᵃ4).

2. *the vessel in which this ink is retained*, Id.*PA*679ᵃ1, 681ᵇ26.—On the accent, v. Hdn.Gr.1.154.

θολός (B), ή, όν, = θολερός, Ath.10.420d, Olymp.*in Mete*.127. 13, cf. Hsch.

θολόω, *make turbid*, prop. of water, θ. ἅπαντα, of the cuttle-fish, Antiph.26.2; of fishermen, Arist.*Fr*.311:—Pass., τεθολωμένα ὕδατα Hp.*Aër*.7; τεθ. ἀήρ Philyll.20.

2. metaph., θολοῖ δὲ καρδίαν E.*Alc*.1067; τεθολωμένος *confounded* by joy, Pherecr.115; θολοῦσθαί τι τῶν σπλάγχνων Philostr.*VA*8.7; γένος .. τεθολωμένον γειτόνημα Procop.*Goth*.4.19.

II. *soak*, σπόγγοις διὰ ψυχροῦ ὕδατος .. τεθολωμένοις Orib.8.6.36.

θολώδης, ες, *muddy, turbid*, of water, Hp.*Aër*.8 (Sup. έστατος); ἐν τοῖς ἀμμώδεσι ἢ θολώδεσι Arist.*HA*620ᵇ16; also θ. καπνός Vett.Val.345.21; πῦρ Iamb.*Myst*.2.4.

θολωσις, εως, ἡ, *making turbid, troubling*, esp. of water, Arist.*PA*679ᵃ7; also ἀέρος Gal.16.609.

θολωτός, ή, όν, *built like a* θόλος, τεῖχος Procop.*Aed*.4.11.

θονανία· ὀξεῖα, Hsch. (fort. θοὴ ἀνία).

θοός (A), ή, όν, (θέω) poet. Adj. *quick, nimble*, epith. of Ares and warriors, Il.5.430, 571, 16.422, 494, etc.: Βιττίδα .. θοήν Hermesian.7.77, c. inf., θ. μάχεσθαι 5.536; of things, χείρ 12.306; βέλος Od.22.83; ἅρμα Il.17.458; μάστιξ ib. 490; νῆες 14.410, etc.; νηυσὶ θοῇσι .. πεποιθότες ὠκείῃσι Od.7.34; νύξ *swift* night, Il.10.394, Od.12.284, Hes.*Th*.481; θοὴν ἀλεγύνετε δαῖτα partake of a *hasty* meal, i.e. *in haste*, Od.8.38; later, of animals, Pi.*P*.4.17, E.*Ba*.977 (lyr.); also μάχαι Pi.*P*.8.26; γλῶσσα Id.*N*.7.72; θοὰ βάξις A.*Ag*.476 (lyr.); θ. εἰρεσίας ζυγόν S.*Aj*.249 (lyr.), cf. Orph.*A*.1037; πτέρυξ E.*Ion*123 (lyr.), cf. A.*Pr*.129 (lyr.); σάκος A.R.1.743; ἀσπίδας .. θοὸν ἔχμα βολάων Id.4.201; πνοαί, αὖραι, E.*Andr*.479 (lyr.), *Tr*.454 (troch.): used adverbially with Verbs of motion, Ἄϊδος ἐκπρολιποῦσα θοὸν δόμον *quickly, in haste*, Antim.187.2 W., (expld. by *An.Ox*. from τίθημι); θοὰν νύμφαν ἄγαγες S.*Tr*.857 (lyr.). Adv. -ῶς *quickly, in haste*, Il.3.325, B.14.59, A.*Pr*.1060 (anap.), *Pers*.398, Hp.*Mul*.2.132; θοώτερον A.R.3.1406; *soon*, Od.15.216; comp. θανάτοιο θοώτερος ἵξεται αἶσα Nic.*Th*.120.

II. interpreted as "*sharp*" by Hellen. writers (cf. Str.8.3.26 w. ref. to Od.15.299, where it may be a proper name) θοοῖς .. γόμφοις A.R.2.79, θοῶν .. ὀδόντων 3.1281, θοοῖς πελέκεσσιν 4.1683, *AP*9.157, Q.S.4.417, 14.305, in Myc. cpd. *pe-ri-to-wo*, pers. n. = Πειριθοος.

θοόω, perh. *urge on*, Od.9.327.

II. *excite*, ἐν πυρὶ .. φωνὴν τεθοωμένος, of Cerberus, Hermesian.7.11, Nic.*Th*.228, λύσσῃ τεθοωμένος Opp.*H*.1.557, 2.525.

θοραῖος, α, ον, (θορός) *containing the semen*, πηρίν Nic.*Th*.586; ὁ δοραῖος, epith. of Apollo as *god of growth and increase*, Lyc.352.

θοράνας· (**θόρανδε** *La*.), τό ἔξω (Paph.), Hsch.

Θοράτης, ὁ, title of Apollo in Laconia, Hsch. (-τις cod.).

θόρε, θορεῖν, v. θρῴσκω.

θορή, ἡ, = θορός, Hdt.3.101, Alcmaeon *Fr*.3 D., Aret.*SD*2.5.1 (71.11 H.), al.

θορηνεύς· ὁ ξιφίας ἰχθύς Hsch. (cod. θορηνεῦσαι).

Θορῐκόνδε, Adv. *to Thoricus*, *h.Cer*.126.

θορικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the semen*, πόροι θ. *ductus seminales*, Arist.*GA*720ᵇ13, al.; [τὰ] θορικά *partes seminales*, ib.755ᵇ20; τροφὴ θ. Ruf.*Sat.Gon*.1.2.

θορινεῦσαι· ὁ ξιφίας ἰχθύς, Hsch.

θορίσκομαι, Pass., *receive semen*, διὰ τῶν ὤτων Ant.Lib.29.3.

θόρισμα, ατος, τό, *bait* for fish, Hsch.

θόρναξ· ὑποπόδιον (Cypr.), Id. (metath. of *θρόναξ).

θόρνη, ἡ, perh. *mating*, PDerveni.xvii 1 (*ZPE*47.*10; late iv B.C.).

θόρνυμαι, = θρῴσκω II, [S.]*Fr*.1127.9, Nic.*Th*.130: thematic forms, θορνύεται Theognost.*Can*.46 A., 3 pl. subj., ἐπεὰν θορνύωνται Hdt.3.109, act. part. θορνύς *mating*, Nic.*Th*.99.

θορόεις, εσσα, εν, *in embryo*, βρέφος θ. Opp.*C*.3.522.

θορόποιός, όν, gloss on θοῦρις, *EM*453.51 (v.l. φθορο-, θυρο-).

θορός, ὁ, *semen genitale*, Hdt.2.93, Hp.*Morb*.2.51, Arist.*HA*509[b]20, Plu.2.637f, Porph.*Abst*.4.9.

II. θορός· ἀφροδισιαστής, Hsch.

θόρραξ, v. θώραξ.

θορῠβάζομαι, Pass., *to be troubled*, Ev.Luc.10.41 (v.l. τυρβάζῃ): Act. in Gramm., Dosith.p.432 K., *EM*633.34.

θορῠβέω, *make a noise*, *uproar* or *disturbance*, esp. of crowds, assemblies, etc. Hp.*Ep*.12, Ar.*Eq*.666, *V*.622, etc.; βλέπων εἰς τὸν ἀεὶ θορυβοῦντα τόπον τῆς ἐκκλησίας D.21.194.

2. *shout in token of approbation* or *the contrary*:

a. *cheer*, *applaud*, Isoc.12.264, Pl.*Euthd*.303b:—Pass., λόγος τεθορυβημένος *a loudly cheered* speech, Isoc.12.233, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1356[b]23.

b. more freq. *raise clamour*, καί μοι μὴ θορυβήσητε pray *do* not *interrupt*, Pl.*Ap*.20e, cf. D.5.15; θ. ἐφ' οἷς ἂν λέγω Pl.*Ap*.30c; ὁ θορυβῶν, opp. ὁ θέλων λέγειν καὶ ἀκούειν, And.4.7:—Pass., *have clamours raised against one*, ὑπὸ τοιούτων ἀνδρῶν θορυβῇ S.*Aj*.164 (anap.).

II. trans., *confuse by noise* or *tumult*, *bewilder*, Pl.*Phdr*.245b, *Prt*.319c, al.; *throw* [troops] *into confusion*, in battle, Th.3.78; θ. πρός τινας *cause excitement* amongst .., Id.6.61, *Cod.Just*.1.3.52.9:—Pass., *to be thrown into disorder, confused*, Hdt.3.78, 4.130, Th.4.129, 8.50, Pl.*Ep*.348e, etc.; ὑπὸ τῶν λεγομένων Id.*Ly*.210e; τινι at a thing, D.18.35; ἐπί τινι Bato7.2; περί τι Th.6.61; πρός τι Plu.*Cam*.29.

θορῠβηθρον, τό, = λεοντοπέταλον, *Ps*.-Dsc.3.96.

θορῠβητικός, ή, όν, *uproarious, turbulent*, Ar.*Eq*.1380.

θορῠβοποιέω, *make an uproar*, Cic.*Fam*.16.23.2, D.S.13.111, App.*BC*2.74.

θορῠβοποιός, όν, *making an uproar, turbulent*, πλῆθος Plu.*Mar*.28.

θόρῠβος, ὁ, *noise*, esp. *the confused noise of a crowded assembly, uproar, clamour*, Pi.*O*.10(11).72, Th.8.92, etc.; θόρυβος βοῆς a confused clamour, S.*Ph*.1263; θ. στρατιωτῶν Ar.*Ach*.546; θ. Πυκνίτης *Com.Adesp*.45 D.; θ. παρέχειν ἐν ταῖς βουλαῖς καὶ ἐν ταῖς ἐκκλησίαις *OGI*48.9 (Ptolemais, iii B.C.); less freq. of an individual, E.*Or*.905; of animals, θόρυβον δ' οὐκ ἐφίλησαν ὄνων Call.*Aet.Oxy*.2079.30.

2. esp. in token of approbation or the contrary, Pl.*R*.492b, c:

a. *applause*, θ. Ληναΐτης Ar.*Eq*.547; θ. καὶ ἔπαινος Pl.*Prt*.339d, D.19.195; θόρυβον καὶ κρότον ἐποιήσατε Id.21.14.

b. *groans, murmurs*, And.2.15; μεγάλοι θόρυβοι κατέχουσ' ἡμᾶς great *murmurs* are abroad among us, S.*Aj*.142 (anap.).

II. *tumult, confusion*, θ. παρασχεῖν τινι Hdt.7.181; ἐς θ. ἀπικέσθαι, καταστῆναι, Id.8.56, Th.4.104; ἐγένετο ὁ θ. μέγας, in a battle, ib.14; κραυγὴ καὶ θ. Phld.*Hom*.p.22 O.: pl., θ. ὀχλώδεις καί παροινίαι Men.*Mon*.239.

2. *confusion* of mind, θορύβους ἐνθυμηματικοὺς καὶ ἀποφθεγματικοὺς παρασκευάζειν Epicur.*Nat*.14.9; ὁ παρὰ κακὰς δόξας θ. Phld.*Rh*.2.31 S., cf. 40 S.

III. c. inf., ἐς θόρυβον ἤλυθον .. λευσθῆναι I ran a *risk* of being stoned, E.*IA*1349 (troch.). (Perh. cogn. with τονθορύζω.)

θορῠβώδης, ες, *uproarious, turbulent*, Pl.*Lg*.671a; *clamorous*, -ῶδες φθέγγεσθαι Arist.*HA*632[b]18; θορυβώδεα ἐνυπνιάζεσθαι Hp.*VM*10. Adv. -δῶς Poll.5.123, Iamb.*Myst*.3.25 (prob.): Comp. -έστερον, διατίθενται Plu.2. 656f.

II. *causing alarm*, τῷ ἵππῳ θ. υηδὲν προσφέρειν X.*Eq*.9.15.

2. *confusing*, δόξαι Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1696.4.

θορώδης, ες, = θοραῖος, Gal.4.556, al.

θοῦ, aor. 2 imper. Med. of τίθημι.

θουννόκειτ (?ος), v. θυννόκητος.

θουραῖος, α, ον, = θοῦρος, *violent, lustful*, Hsch.:—fem. **θουράς, άδος,** Nic.*Th*.131, Lyc.612.

θουράω, *rush* or *leap impetuously* upon, ἐπ' ἀρσένων .. λέκτρα θουρῶσαι βροτῶν, Id.85:—also **θουριῶν·** ἐνεργῶν, Hsch.

θουρήεις, εσσα, εν, = θουραῖος, Id.

θουρης, ου, ὁ, *male*, of animals, Id. (s.v.l.).

θουρηταῖς· αἱ τῶν ζῴων μίξεις, Id.

θουρητρα· ὀχεῖα, Id.

Θουριόμαντις, εως, ὁ, *a Thurian prophet*, of the *seer* Lampon, Ar.*Nu*.332 (pl.); v. Sch.ad loc.

Θουριοπέρσαι, οἱ, title of play by Metagenes, Ath.6.270a.

θούριος, α, ον, in Trag. (Com. in lyr.), = θοῦρος, λοχαγέται ἄρχων, A.*Th*.42, *Pers*.73 (lyr.); ὄρνις, τόξα, Id.*Ag*.112 (lyr.), *Eu*.:627; Αἴας S.*Aj*.212 (anap.); λῆμα Ar.*Eq*.757 (lyr.), epith. of Ares, *SEG*31.1285.7 (Pisidia, Rom.imp.).

θοῦρις, ιδος, ἡ, fem. of sq. (q.v.): in pl. **θούριδες·** νύμφαι, Μοῦσαι (Maced.), Hsch.

θοῦρος, ον, (θρῴσκω) *rushing, impetuous, furious*, Hom. (only in Il.), as epith. of Ares, 15.127, al. (of the planet Mars, Doroth.ap.Heph.Astr.1.1); Τυφών A.*Pr*.356, cf. *Fr*.199; δόρυ E.*Rh*.492; ἀνὴρ Γαλάτης *Eleg.Alex.Adesp*.2.14:—fem. **θοῦρις,** ῐδος, ἡ, epith. of ἀλκή, Od.4.527, Il.7.164, al.; θ. ἀσπίς prob. the shield *with which one rushes to the fight*, 11.32; αἰγίς 15.308.

θούσχοινοι ἢ θόσχοινοι· ἅρπαγες, πλανῆτες, Hsch.

θόωκος, ὁ, Ep. form of θῶκος; v. θᾶκος.

θόωσα, ἡ, (θοός A) *speedy, swift*, as pr. n., Od.1.71, Emp.122.3.

θρᾶγᾰνα, τά, perh. *mortar and pestle*, θ. διπλόα *SEG*24.361.16 (Thespiae, 386/0 B.C.).

θραγμός, ὁ, perh. *ground flour*, κυάμων ἐρεικομένων S.E.*P*.1.58; cf. θρωγμός, perh. also θραττεύομαι.

θράζω, aor. 1 ἔθρᾰσα, = θραύω, Tz.*H*.9.34.

θραίειν· λοιδορεῖν (Lacon.), Hsch.

Θρᾳκαρχέω, *to hold the office of*, Θρᾳκάρχης, *IGBulg*.1183.

Θρᾳκάρχης, ου, ὁ, *president of the provincial council of Thrace*, *IGBulg*.1170, 1559, al., *SEG*31.677.B6 (Thrace, ii/iii A.D.).

Θρᾴκη, ἡ, *Thrace*, Ar.*Ach*.136, Th.1.59, etc.: Ion. **Θρηΐκη** Hdt.2.134, al.; Ep. and Trag. contr. **Θρῄκη** Il.13.301, A.*Pers*.509, etc.:—**Θρῄκηθεν,** *from Thrace*, Il.9.5, 72: **Θρῄκηνδε,** *to Thrace*, Od.8.361.

Θρᾳκίας (sc. ἄνεμος), ὁ, = Θρασκίας (q.v.).

2. (sc. λίθος) stone said to take fire in water, Dsc.5.129, cf. Plin.*HN*33.94.

Θρᾳκίζω, *speak Thracian dialect*, A.D.*Adv*.162.4, St.Byz. s.v. Θρᾴκη.

Θρᾳκικός, ή, όν, = sq., Luc.*JTr*.21.

Θρᾴκιος, α, ον, *Thracian*, Th.5.10, etc.: Ion. **Θρηΐκιος,** η, ον, Il.10.559, Hdt.1.168 codd.:—contr. **Θρῄκιος** α, ον (-ος, ον E.*Fr*.369.4 (lyr.)), A.*Ag*.654, E.*Hec*.36:—Σάμος Θρηϊκίη, = Σαμοθρᾴκη, Il.13.13. [Θρηῐ̈κιος Hom.; Θρηῑκιος Phanocl.1.1, A.R.4.905.]; Θρεΐκιος Hippon72.5, 127 W.

Θρᾳκιστί, Adv. *in Thracian fashion*, κέκαρμαι Theoc.14.46.

II. *in the Thracian dialect*, Str.7.6.1, H.D.*Adv*.162.4.

Θρᾳκοφοίτης, ου, ὁ, *one who keeps going to Thrace*, like Ἁιδοφοίτης, Ar.*Fr*.149.7.

θρακτικόν· πορευτόν, and **θραξεῖται·** πορεύσεται, Hsch.: dial. forms for θρεκτ-, θρεξ-.

θραμβόν· καπυρόν, Id.

θράμις· κριός, Id.

θρᾱνεύομαι, Pass. with fut. Med. -εύσομαι, (θρᾶνος) *to be stretched on the tanner's board, tanned*, Ar.*Eq*.369; also, *to be crushed*, Hsch., Phot.

θρᾰνίας, ου, ὁ, a kind of fish, ξιφίαι θρανίαι τε Marcell.Sid.29 (cf. θρανίς):—also **θρανίαι·** θρόμβοι, Hsch.

θρᾱνίδιον, τό, Dim. of θρᾶνος, Ar.*Fr*.399, *IG*1.421.140 (Athens, v. B.C.).

θρᾱνίον, τό, = foreg., Id.*Ra*.121, Ael.*NA*16.33; *the rower's bench*, Poll.1.94 (pl., with v.l. θρανεῖα).

2. *close-stool*, Hsch.

3. = θρᾶνος II. 1, 2, Id.

θρᾶνις, ὁ, *sword-fish*, = ξιφίας, τὸν θράνιν hελόντε *AE*1937(3).833ff. (Eleusis, v B.C.); Xenocr.8; cf. θρανίας.

θρᾱνίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, (θρᾶνος) *rower on the topmost of the three benches* in a trireme, Th.6.31, cf. Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1106.

II. Adj. *of the topmost bench*, σκαλμὸς θ. the *topmost* bench, Plb.16.3.4: fem. **θρᾱνῖτις** κώπη the oar *of a* θρανίτης, *IG*2.1604.52 (pl.), *EM*454.12 (pl.); ὁ θρανίτης λεώς, Ar.*Ach*.162.

θρᾱνῑτικός, ή, όν, *of a* θρανίτης, κώπη Callix.1.

θραννομένη· προορῶσα, Hsch.

θρᾱνογράφος [γρᾰ], ὁ, app. *writer of graffiti*, Plb.15.25.32, Hsch.

θρᾶνος, ὁ, (θράομαι) *bench, form*, Ar.*Pl*.545 (gen. θράνους codd., θράνου Poll.) defined as *tanning-bench*, Sch.recAr.*Eq*.369.

2. *close-stool*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.104.

II. Archit.,

1. *wooden beam*, ὅσα κατέρρωγεν τοῦ τείχους ἐνδήσει θράνοις *IG*2.463.75; θράνους ἐπιθήσει διανεκεῖς, of *beams* supporting floors, ib.1668.81, cf. 1672.208, S.*fr*.269a.41; *roof-beam*, ἀπὸ θράνω λέλακα γλαύξ Alcm.1.86 P.

2. ὁ θ. τοῦ νεώ the *top course* of masonry in a temple, ib.11(2).161 *A* 49 (Delos, iii B.C.); in the προστάς of a house, θ. ποικίλος *PCair.Zen*.445.5 (iii B.C.).

θρᾶνυξ, v. θρῆνυξ.

θρᾱνύσσω, *break in pieces*, Lyc.664. (Cf. συνθρανόω, prob. cogn. with θραύω.)

Θρᾷξ, Θρᾳκός, ὁ, *Thracian*: Ep. and Ion. **Θρήϊξ** ϊκος [ῐ, but ῑ in Nic.*Th*.49, Call.*fr*.1.13 Pf., al., A.R.1.24, 632, etc.], Il.4.533, Hdt.1.28, etc.: Ep. and Trag. contr. **Θρῇξ** Θρῃκός, Il.24.234, etc., to be read for Θρᾷξ in E.*Hec*.428, *Fr*.360.48; Θρέϊξ rest. in Archil.42.1, 93a.6 W.:—fem. **Θρᾷσσα** (q.v.).

θρᾶξαι, θρᾶξον, v. θράσσω.

θράομαι, (cf. θρᾶνος), *to be seated*, in Ion. aor. 1 Med. θρήσασθαι, πλατάνῳ γ‹ρ›αίῃ ὕπο Philet.14.

θράσις, εως, ἡ, = θραῦσις, Hsch.

θράσκειν· ἀναμιμνῄσκειν, Id.

Θρασκίας, ου, ὁ, *the wind from NNW.*, Arist.*Mete*.363b29, *Mu*.394b30, Thphr.*Vent*.42, Agathem.2.7, Lyd.*Mag*.3.32:—written **Θρᾳκίας,** Arist.*Vent*.973b17, Thphr.*Sign*.35; **Θρᾱκίας** *IG*14.1308:—hence **θρασκικός,** ή, όν, *facing NNW.*, of windows, Zos.Alch.p.141 B.

θράσος [ᾰ], εος, τό, (θρασύς) = θάρσος (q.v.), *courage*, Il.14.416, A.*Pers*.394, E.*Med*.469, Ar.*Lys*.545 (lyr.); θ. πολέμων *courage* in war, Pi.*P*.2.63; θράσει *boldly*, B.16.63; but more freq. ἰσχύος θ. *confidence* in strength, S.*Ph*.104.

II. in bad sense, *over-boldness, rashness, insolence*, ἐς τοῦτο θράσεος (v.l. θάρσεος) ἀνήκει Hdt.7.9.γ, cf. A.*Pr*.42, D.21.194, etc.; παμμάχῳ θράσει βρύων A.*Ag*.169 (lyr.), cf. *Pers*.831; προβᾶσ' ἐπ' ἔσχατον θράσους S.*Ant*.853 (lyr.); τόλμαις καὶ φρενῶν θράσει Id.*Aj*.46; πεπύργωσαι θράσει E.*Or*.1568; πανουργίᾳ τε καὶ θράσει Ar.*Eq*.331, cf. 637; θράσει ἀπίστῳ ἐπαιρόμενος Th.1.120; τοῦ θράσους ἐπισχεῖν τινα Pl.*Hp.Ma*.298a; τὸ τὴν τοῦ βελτίονος δόξαν μὴ φοβεῖσθαι διὰ θράσος Id.*Lg*.701b; ἀναίδεια καὶ θ. Aeschin.1.189; opp. αἰδώς, Arist.*Cael*.291b26; θράσος μὲν γάρ ἐστιν ἄλογος ὁρμή, θάρσος δὲ ἔλλογος ὁρμή Ammon.*Diff*.p.71 V.; οἷον πέπονθε τὸ θάρσος πρὸς τὸ θράσος Arist.*EE*1234b12, cf. Eus.Mynd.56, Luc.*Musc.Enc*.5.—This distn. holds good in Att. Prose: θάρσος is not found in Com.; θαρσύνω and θρασύνω are used indifferently; θρασέω and θαρσύς are not found; cf. θρασύς fin., θρασύτης.

Θρᾷσσα, ἡ, Att. **Θρᾷττα,** Trag. **Θρῇσσα,** fem. of Θρᾷξ, S.*Ant*.589, E.*Alc*.967 (both lyr.): **Θρήϊσσα** λᾶας, = Θρᾳκίας λίθος, Nic.*Th*.45:—esp. as Subst., *Thracian slave-girl*, Ar.*Ach*.273; Pl.*Tht*.174a, etc.: **Θρᾴϊσσα** [ᾰ] Theoc.*Ep*.20.1; Ion. **Θρέϊσσα** Herod.1.79.

θράσσω, Att. **θράττω,** pres. part. neut. θρᾶττον Pl.*Phd*.86e: aor. 1 inf. θρᾶξαι A.*Pr*.628, E.*Fr*.600:—*trouble, disquiet*, Pi.*I*.7(6).39, A. l.c., Cratin.363, Pherecr.39, S.*Fr*.177, Hp.*Mul*.1.70, E.*Rh*.863, Pl. l.c., *Phdr*.242c, etc.:—Pass., ὑπὸ ἐδωδῆς θράττεσθαι Jul.*Or*.192a: aor. 1 ἐθράχθη S.*Fr*.1055.

2. *disturb, destroy*, *APl*.4.255.

3. for pf. τέτρηχα, v. ταράσσω II.

θρᾰσῠαιγις ιδος, perh. *headlong, impetuous* or sim., *Lyr.adesp*.7(*e*).12 P.

θρασύβουλος [ῠ], ον, *bold in counsel*, Arist.*Rh*.1400^{b}19.

θρασύγλωσσής, ές, *bold of tongue*, Man.4.184.

θρασύγλωττία, ἡ, *boldness of tongue*, Poll.2.108.

θρασύγυιος, ον, *strong of limb*, Κλειτομάχοιο νίκα θ. Pi.*P*.8.37.

θρασύδειλος, ὁ, ἡ, *impudent coward, braggart, poltroon*, Arist.*EN*1115^{b}32, Vett.Val.40.14.

II. name of a gem, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.17.2.

θρασύδης, ες, *bold*, *PMich*.III 149 xi 23 (ii A.D.).

θρασύεργός, όν, *bold of deed*, Nonn.*D*.35.365.

θρασύθῡμος, ον, *bold-hearted*, Man.4.529; cf. θρασύμυθος.

θρασύκάρδιος, ον, *bold of heart*, Il.10.41, 13.343, Hes.*Sc*.448, Anacr.1.5, B.19.5.

θρασύλογέω, *speak boldly*, Sch.rec.S.*Aj*.1258.

θρασύλόγος, ον, *bold of speech*, *EM*133.42.

θρασύμᾰχος, ον, *bold in battle*, Arist.*Rh*.1400^{b}20: as pr. n., *Thrasymachus*:—hence Adj. **-μάχειος,** α, ον, ἑρμηνεία style *of T.*, D.H.*Dem*.3.

θρασύμέμνων, ον, gen. ονος, (θρασύς, Skt. *mánma*, OIr. *menma* 'spirit', cf. Ἀγαμέμνων) *brave-spirited*, epith. of Heracles, Il.5.639, Od.11.267; of Meleager, B.5.69.

θρασύμήδης, ες, *bold of thought* or *plan, daring, resolute*, Pi.*P*.4.143, *N*.9.13, B.15.15:—in Hom. only as pr. n.

θρασύμηγις, ιδος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., *AP*6.324 (Leon. Alex.).

θρασύμήχᾰνος, Dor. **-μάχᾰνος** [μᾱ] ον, *bold in contriving, daring in design*, Ἡρακλέης Pi.*O*.6.67; λέοντες Id.*N*.4.62; Ἄρης cj. in Simon.70.2 P.; cf. αἰγίς II, ἐπαιγίζω.

θρασύμῡθος, ον, *bold of tongue, saucy*, Id.*O*.13.10 (v.l. -θυμος).

θράσῠνος [ᾰ], = θρασύς *EM*204.17.

θρᾰσύνω, (θρασύς) = θαρσύνω, *embolden, encourage*, A.*Ag*.222 (lyr.); πλήθει τὴν ἀμαθίαν θρασύνοντες *lending courage to* their ignorance by number, Th.1.142.

2. c. acc., *boast of*, πὴν ἰσηγορίαν Plb.4.31.4.

II. Pass. and Med., aor. 1 inf. θρασυνθῆναι A.*Supp*.772; ἐθρασυνάμην Isoc.4.12, Ph.2.557:—*to be bold, confident, take courage*, A.*Ag*.1188, etc.; οὐ .. ἀλόγως θρασυνόμεθα Th.5.104; πρὶν ὅρμῳ ναῦν θρασυνθῆναι before the ship *had got confidence in* her moorings, A.*Supp*. l.c. ἐπί τι *make a bold bid* for .., Philostr.*VS*2.33.2; θ. τιπρός τινα *carry out a coup de main* against, Aen.Tact.9.1; more freq.,

2. in bad sense, *to be over-bold, over-confident*, S.*Ph*.1387, E.*Hec*.1183, Ar.*Ra*.846, D.18.136; ἀλόγως Polystr.p.30 W.; ἐπί τινι Ar.*Ach*.330; ᾐσχύνοντο ἐφ' οἷς ἐθρασύναντο Isoc.5.23; πρός τι Plu.2.794d, Luc.*Apol*.6; ἔκ τινων Polystr.p.22 W.: c. dat., λαιμαργία ἀθεότητι θρασυνομένη Plu.2.1125a.

θρᾰσυξενία, ἡ, *the boldness of a stranger*, Pl.*Lg*.879e.

θρᾰσυπονος, ον, *bold* or *ready for toil*, ἀκμαὶ ἰσχύος Pi.*O*.1.96.

θρᾰσυπτόλεμος, ον, *bold in war*, *IG*9(1).871 (Corc.), epigr. in *IUrb.Rom*.69 (iii/iv A.D.).

θρᾰσύς, εῖα, ύ, fem. θρασέα, metri gr., Philem.20 (s.v.l.), Aeol. **θερσύς** (2 termin.), gen. ύος *IGC*p. 111 24 (*c*. iii B.C.; cf. Θροσία):—*bold*, chiefly of persons, Il.8.89, etc.; as epith. of Athena, Pi.*N*.3.50, *IGC* l.c., also θ. πόλεμος 6.254, 10.28, Od.4.146; θρασειάων ἀπὸ χειρῶν 5.434, Il.17.662, al.; θ. καρδία Pi.*P*.10.44; πούς Ar.*Ra*.330 (lyr.); ἐν τῷ ἔργῳ θρασύς Hdt.7.49; ἡ ἐλπὶς θρασεῖα τοῦ μέλλοντος *full of confidence*, Th.7.77; θρασὺς τὸ ἦθος Arist.*Pol*.1315^{a}11.

2. more freq. in bad sense, *over-bold, rash* σὺν δ' ὁ θ. ἕπετ' Ὀδυσσεύς Od.10.436 (Sch. προπετής); Γοργόνες Pi.*P*.12.7; *audacious, arrogant, insolent*, A.*Pr*.180 (lyr.), Ar.*Nu*.445 (anap.), etc.; Ἄρης .. πρὸς ἀλλήλους θ., of civil war, A.*Eu*.863; γλώσσῃ θ. S.*Aj*.1142; ἐν τοῖς λόγοις Id.*Ph*.1307; ἐπὶ τῶν λόγων D.*Prooem*.32; ἀνομίᾳ θ. E.*IT*275; πονηρὸς εἶ καὶ θ. Ar.*Eq*.181; θρασεῖς καὶ ἄδικοι καὶ ὑβρισταί Pl.*Lg*.630b; ἀλαζὼν ὁ θ. καὶ προσποιητικὸς ἀνδρείας Arist.*EN*1115^{b}29; [ὅμοιόν τι ἔχει] ὁ θ. τῷ θαρραλέῳ ib.1151^{b}7; τὸ μὴ θ. modesty, A.*Supp*.197: Comp. -ύτερος Pl.*La*.184b, Phld.*Lib*.p.61 O.: Sup. -ύτατος Isoc.12.133, etc.

II. of things, *to be ventured*, c. inf., θρασύ μοι τόδ' εἰπεῖν this I am *bold* to say, Pi.*N*.7.50; οὐκ ἆρ' ἐκείνῳ γ' οὐδὲ προσμεῖξαι θρασύ; S.*Ph*.106.

III. Adv. -έως Ar.*V*.1031, etc.: Aeol. **θροσέως** Jo.Gramm.*Comp*.2.1: Comp. θρασύτερον *too boldly*, Th.8.103; -τέρως Phalar.*Ep*.34: Sup. θρασύτατα Th.8.84 and (with v.l. -άτως) D.S.17.44: neut. as Adv., ἀναιδὲς καὶ θρασὺ βλέπειν Cratin.24 D. (I.-E. *dhers-* in θέρσος (older than θάρσος and θράσος), *dhr̥s-* in θρασύς, Skt. *dhr̥ṣú-, dhr̥ṣṇú-* 'bold', cf. Engl. *dare, durst*.)

θρᾰσύσπλαγχνος, ον, *bold-hearted*, E.*Hipp*.424. Adv. -ως A.*Pr*.730.

θρᾰσυστομέω, *to be over-bold of tongue*, A.*Supp*.203, S.*Ph*.380, E.*Hec*.1286.

θρᾰσυστομία, ἡ, *insolence*, *AP*12.141 (Mel.).

θρᾰσυστομος, ον, *over-bold of tongue, insolent*, A.*Th*.612, *Ag*.1399, E.*Fr*.3.

θρᾰσύτης, ητος, ἡ, *over-boldness*, Hp.*Lex*4, Th.2.61, Lys.3.45; θ., = τὸ σφόδρα θαρρεῖν, Arist.*Rh*.1390^{a}31, cf. *EN*1108^{b}31: pl., Isoc.4.77; ἀνδρεῖαι καὶ θ. D.*Prooem*.45.

θρᾰσῠτολμία, ἡ, *effrontery*, Act.Alexandr.10.34 (ii/iii A.D.).

θρᾰσύτολμος [ῠ], ον, *bold*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).212.

θρᾰσύφρων, ον, gen. ονος, *bold of mind*, Opp.*H*.1.112.

θρᾰσύφωνία, ἡ, = θρασυστομία, Poll.2.112.

θρᾰσύφωνος, ον, = θρασύστομος, ibid., *Suppl.Hell*.986.4.

θρᾰσύχάρμης, ου, ὁ, *bold in fight*, Q.S.4.502.

θρᾰσύχειρ, χειρος, ὁ, ἡ, *bold of hand*, *AP*7.234 (Phil.); θ. μ[άχ]α, of boxing, B.2.4; in bad sense, θ. καὶ μιαίφονος Id.*Scol.Oxy*.1361 *Fr*.5.10, = *Scol.Oxy*.208(*e*)10.

θρᾰσύχειρία, ἡ, *boldness of hand*, Poll.2.148.

Θρᾰσώ, όος, contr. οῦς, ἡ, *Bold*, name of Athena, Lyc.936.

Θράσων, ωνος, ὁ, a name of a *braggart* soldier in New Com.

Θρᾷττα, ης, ἡ, Att. for Θρᾷσσα.

θρᾶττα, ἡ, *a small sea-fish*, Arist.*GA*785[b]23, Antiph.211, Mnesim.4.41:—Dim. **θραττίδιον,** τό, Anaxandr.27, *IGC*p. 99 B3 (Acraephia, iii/ii B.C.).

θραττεύομαι· συντρίβομαι, συγκόπτομαι Hsch. (*La*., s.v.l.; cf. θράσσω).

θράττης· ὁ λίθος, ὑπὸ Θρακῶν, Hsch.; cf. Θρᾳκίας.

θράττον· ὕπερον, κόλουρον, Id.

θράττω, Att. for θράσσω.

θραῦλος, η, ον, *frangible, brittle*, Anon.ap.Suid. (Comp.):—also **θραῦρος,** Hsch.

θραῦμα, ατος, τό, (θραύω) *fragment*, A.*Pers*.425, *IG*7.3498.23 (Oropus, iii/ii B.C.), D.S.3.12.

II. *breakage*, Jul.*Or*.2.60a.

III. *destruction*, ἐχθρῶν LXXJu.13.5.

IV. metaph., θραύματ' ἐμοὶ κλύειν A.*Ag*.1166 (lyr.) (Cf. θραῦσμα.)

θραυμάτιον, τό, dim. of θραῦμα (in quot., sense I): pl., ἀργυρᾶ *Inscr.Délos*1450*A*115 (ii B.C.).

θραύπαλος, ὁ, *joint fir*, *Ephedra campulopoda*, Thphr.*HP*3.6.4; ἡ, ib.4.1.3.

θραυπίς, ίδος, ἡ, *a small bird*, Arist.*HA*592[b]30 (v.l. θλυπίς).

θραυσάντυξ, ῠγος, ὁ, ἡ, (θραύω) *breaking* chariot-*rails*, τύχαι Ar.*Nu*.1264.

θραῦσις, εως, ἡ, (θραύω) *comminution*, opp. κάταξις, Arist.*Mete*.386[a]13, 390[b]7, *Placit*.3.3.7, Sor.*Fract*.12.

II. *slaughter*, LXX2Ki.17.9; *destruction* by plague, ib.24.15, Nu.16.48.

III. *falling off of hair in patches*, Gal.19.430.

IV. = ὀργή, πληγή, σφῦρα ἡ τοὺς βώλους θραύουσα, Hsch.

θραῦσμα, ατος, τό, = θραῦμα I, Agatharch.25, Arist.*Mu*.394[b]4, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.25.

II. *break in the skin, sore, ulcer*, LXXLe.13.30.

III. the best kind of ἀμμωνιακόν, Dsc.3.84.

IV. *fracture*, *Hippiatr*.74 (pl.).

θραυσμός, ὁ, *breaking*, καρδίας LXXNa.2.10(11).

θραυστήριος, α, ον, *capable of dissolving*, λίθων Aët.2.19.

θραυστικός, ή, όν, *that breaks up*, θραυστικὰ .. τῶν λίθων Aët.3.152 (324.13 O.).

θραυστός, ή, όν, *frangible, brittle*, Ti.Locr.99c, Thphr.*HP*5.3.6; *capable of being broken down*, πύργος D.C.36.18. Asclep.ap.Gal.14.698, S.E.*P*.3.33.

2. *broken, crushed*, Epigr. in *PTeb*.3.4: θραυστόν, τό, = θραῦσμα III, Plin.*HN*12.107.

θραύω, Ep. impf. θραύεσκον Orph.*L*.140: fut. -σω Ar.*Av*.466: aor. 1 ἔθραυσα S.*El*.745, E.*HF*779 (lyr.):—Pass., fut. θραυσθήσομαι Gal.10.624: aor. ἐθραύσθην (v. infr.), (κατ-) Pl.*Ti*.56e: pf. τέθραυσμαι Thphr.*Sens*.11, (συν-) X.*Ages*.2.14, (παρα-) Pl.*Lg*.757e (v.l. -τεθραυμένον), cf. ἀποτεθραυμένην *Inscr.Délos*1450*A*33, but περιτεθραυσμένην ib. 35 (ii B.C.):—*break in pieces, shatter*, Simon.57, A.*Pers*.196, 416, Tim.*Pers*.99, etc.; θ. σάρκας E.*Hipp*.1239:—Pass., θραυομένης τῆς πέτρης *flying into pieces*, Hdt.1.174; σίδηρον θραυσθέντα καὶ ῥαγέντα S.*Ant*.476; πτερὰ θραύονται *have their* wings *broken*, Pl.*Phdr*.248b.

II. metaph., *break down, enfeeble*, μὴ θραύσαι (-σοι codd.) χρόνος ὄλβον Pi.*O*.6.97, cf. E.*HF*779 (lyr.); διάτορον σφραγῖδα θ. στόματος Tim.*Pers*.160; ἔπος .., ὅ τι τὴν τούτων θραύσει ψυχήν Ar.*Av*.466; θ. τὴν δύναμιν Plu.*Alc*.23; ἐλπίδα, etc., Hdn.3.2.2, etc.; θ. τι τῶν ἐκ χρόνου φυλασσομένων δικαίων *Supp.Epigr*.1.329.45 (Istrus, i A.D.), cf. Onos.32.10:—Pass., πόθος θραυσθείς Asp.ap.Ath.5.219e; θραυόμενος τὸν λογισμόν, Lat. *animo fractus*, Plu.*Ant*.17; θραυσθῆναι ἐπί τινα *to be grieved* for .., LXX1Ki.20.34.—Rare in Att. Prose.

Θρέϊσσα, ἡ, Ion. for Θρᾷσσα (q.v.).

θρειστίον, τό, = θρισσίον, *PWisc*.6 (A.D. 210/1).

θρεκτικός, ή, όν, (τρέχω) *able to run*, Att. for τροχαστικός, acc. to Moer.p.187 P.: Sup. -ώτατος Hsch.

θρεκτός, ή, όν, = τροχαῖος, θρεκτοῖσι νόμοις, f.l. for κρεκτ-, S.*Fr*.463:—also **θρεκτός**· δρόμος, Phot.

θρέμμα, ατος, τό, (τρέφω) *nursling, creature*, θ. Νηρεΐδων, of dolphins, Arion1.9; mostly of tame animals, esp. sheep and goats, X.*Ages*.9.6, *Oec*.20.23, Plb.2.26.5, Ev.Jo.4.12, etc.; τὰ ἐν ταῖς ἀγέλαις θ. Pl.*Plt*.261d; τὰ ἀγελαῖα θ. ib.264a; ὑηνὰ θ. Id.*Lg*.819d; of game-cocks and quails, ὀρνίθων θ. ib.789b: generally, *animals*, τοῖς ἡμέροις καὶ ἀγρίοις .. θ. Id.*Criti*.118b, al.

II. *nourishment*, Pl.*Plt*.289b.

2. of men, S.*OT*1143, *Ph*.243; Χαρίτων θ. Ar.*Ec*.973; δύσκολον τὸ θ. ἄνθρωπος Pl.*Lg*.777b, cf. *Tht*.174b; esp. of *domestic slaves*, = Lat. *verna*, τὸ Χρυσίππου θ. *GDI*2321.14 (Delph.), cf. *CIG*3113 (Teos).

3. generally, *creature*, ἄπλατον θ. κἀπροσήγορον, of a lion, S.*Tr*.1093 (cf. Pl.*Chrm*.155e); of Cerberus, S.*Tr*.1099; κακὰ θ., of *a swarm* of gnats, *AP*5.150 (Mel.); θ. Σελινοῦντος, of a fish, Archestr.*Fr*.12; Καρύστου θ., comic for a cup made at Carystus, Antiph.182.3; as a term of reproach, θρέμματ' οὐκ ἀνασχετά A.*Th*.182; ὦ θρέμμ' ἀναιδές S.*El*.622, cf. Ar.*Lys*.369; in periphr., ὕδρας θ., for ὕδρα, S.*Tr*.574; νεογενῆ παίδων θρέμματα Pl.*Lg*.790d; θρέμματα παλλακῶν *kept* mistresses, Plu.*Sol*.7. (Written θέρματα *BGU*478.15 (ii A.D.)).

θρέμματικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for cattle-dealing*, ἐργασία Judeich *Altertümer von Hierapolis* 227*b*7.

θρέμμάτιον, τό, Dim. of θρέμμα 2, *CIG*2733 (Stratonicea), *SIG*1211 (Calymna, pl.), Keil-Premerstein *Dritter Bericht*151 (ii/iii A.D.).

θρέμμᾰτοτροφέω, *keep cattle*, D.S.2.54, Str.15.1.41.

θρέξασκον, θρέξομαι, v. τρέχω.

θρέομαι, usu. pers., impf. θρεύετο poet. in *IG*4.616.4 (Epid., iv B.C.), *cry aloud, shriek*, always of women, θρεῦμαι φοβερὰ μεγάλ' ἄχη A.*Th*.78; elsewh. only in part., μινυρὰ θρεομένας Id.*Ag*.1165; πάθεα μέλεα θρεομένα Id.*Supp*.112, cf. E.*Hipp*.363; αὐτὴ θρεομένη σαυτῇ κακά Id.*Med*.51 (trim., elsewh. lyr.).—Act. only in Hsch. (I.-E. *dhreu-*, cf. θρο-έω, θρῦ-λος.)

θρέπτα, v. θρέπτρα, τά.

θρεπτάριον, τό, = θρεμμάτιον, *CIG* (add.)4303*h*6 (Lycia), *PPar*.p.422 (ii A.D.), *INikaia*1376.9 (Rom.imp.), *BCH* suppl. 8.62 (Beroea, iv/v A.D.).

θρεπτειρα, ἡ, fem. of θρεπτήρ, E.*Tr*.195 (lyr.), *AP*5.105 (Diotim.), 6.51: metaph., Δίκη θ. πολήων Opp.*H*.2.680.

θρεπτέος, α, ον, (τρέφω) *to be fed, nurtured*, metaph., γυμναστικῇ Pl.*R*.403c.

II. θρεπτέον *one must feed, keep*, Id.*Ti*.19a, X.*Lac*.9.5.

2. (from Pass.) ἢ ἐργαστέον ἢ ἀπὸ τῶν εἰργασμένων θρεπτέον *one must live* on what has been earned, Id.*Eq.Mag*.8.8.

θρεπτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *feeder, rearer*, of a parent or foster-parent, *IG*3.1401, *JRS*2.91 (Antioch in Pisidia), *AP*12.137 (Mel.): pl., *IG*14.1722: as Adj., θ. ἀγοστός Nonn.*D*.3.387.

θρεπτήριος, ον, *feeding, nourishing*, μαστός A.*Ch*.545.

II. πλόκαμος Ἰνάχῳ θ. hair *dedicated as a thank-offering* to Inachus, ib.6.

III. Subst. θρεπτήριον, τό, = θρεπτάριον, *PLond*.5.1708.248 (vi A.D.).

2. pl., θρεπτήρια, τά, *reward for rearing*, made to nurses by parents, *h.Cer*.168, 223; also, *return made by children for their rearing* (Att. τροφεῖα), Hes.*Op*.188, A.R.1.283, Ael.*VH*2.7.

b. *nourishment*, τὰ .. νηδύος θ. S.*OC*1263.

θρεπτήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *nourisher, feeder*, πενήτων *PMasp*.20.11 (pl., vi A.D.).

θρεπτικός, ή, όν, *able to feed* or *rear*, τινος Pl.*Plt*.267b, cf. 276b, c; *nourishing*, -ώτερα μῆλα Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.82f; -ώτατος οἶνος Mnesith.ib.1.32d.

II. *of* or *promoting growth*, ἡ δύναμις τῆς ψυχῆς θ. καὶ γεννητική Arist.*de An*.416[a]19; ἡ θ. ψυχή ib.415[a]23; τό θ. *the principle of growth*, Id.*EN*1102[b]11; ἡ θ. καὶ αὐξητικὴ ζωή ib.1098[a]1; opp. φθαρτικός, Polystr.p.23 W. Adv. -κῶς Porph.*Gaur*.1.1.

III. *causing to heal up*, ἑλκῶν Dsc.1.43.

θρεπτός, ή, όν, *brought up in another household, fostered*, παῖς θρεπτή LXXEs.2.7.

2. masc., fem. as subst., *domestically raised slave* (= Lat. *verna*), Lys.*Fr*.215 S., Pherecr.130 K.-A., *IPE*1.709 (Olbia, ii B.C.), *POxy*.298.46 (i A.D.), etc.; οἱ θ. καὶ αἱ θ. *Inscr.Cos*131; also of *adopted foundlings*, τὴν ἰδίαν θ. *SIG*1210 (Calymna), Plin.*Ep*.ad.Traj.65, etc. fem., *SEG*37.453.11 (Thessaly, ii/iii A.D.); also neut., (?sc. παιδίον), *SEG*31.1004.9 (Lydia, A.D. 101/2); fig., *fosterling* (of the Nile), describing Sosibious, a Greek born in Egypt, Call.*fr*. 384.28 Pf.

3. cult-name of Triptolemus, *Sokolowski*3.10*A*69 (Athens, *c*.400 B.C.).

II. *pupil*, Vett.Val.157.29.

θρεπτρα (A), τά, = θρεπτήριος III. 2, οὐδὲ τοκεῦσι θ. φίλοις ἀπέδωκε Il.4.478, 17.302; θρέπτα is dub. in *Epigr.Gr*.442.4 (ii A.D.), Q.S.11.89, Hsch.

θρεπτρα (B), ἡ, = θρέπτειρα, *a nurse*, *CIG* (add.)4300*d* (Antiphellos).

θρεσκός, v. θρῆσκος, cf. φιλόθρεσκος.

θρεττᾰνελό, *sound imitative of the cithara*, Ar.*Pl*.290.

θρέττε, τό, = τὸ θρασύ, οὐκ ἔνι μοι τὰ θ., barbarism in Ar.*Eq*.17.

θρεψίππας, ου, ὁ, = ἱπποτρόφος, as pr. n. in Apollod.2.7.8.

θρέψις, εως, ἡ, *nourishing*, σωμάτων S.E.*M*.11.97, cf. Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.66, Gal.1.655, etc.

θρηϊκή· ὑποδημάτων εἶδος Περσικῶν, Hsch.

Θρηϊκίη, Θρηΐκιος, η, ον, Ep. and Ion. for Θρᾴκιος (q.v.).

Θρῆϊξ, ϊκος, ὁ, Ep. and Ion. for Θρᾷξ (q.v.).

Θρήϊσσα, ἡ, poet. for Θρᾷσσα (q.v.).

Θρήκη, ἡ, **Θρήκηθεν, Θρήκηνδε**, v. Θρᾴκη.

Θρήκιος, v. Θρᾴκιος.

θρηναύλης, ου, ὁ, *player of aulos for dirges*, *PSAA*43[v] i 13 (ii A.D.).

θρήνερως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *a querulous lover*, Poll.6.189.

θρήνεύω, = θρηνέω, *Epigr.Gr*.406.9 (Iconium).

θρήνέω, fut. -ήσω A.*Ag*.1541 (anap.), S.*Aj*.632 (lyr.): aor. 1 -ησα E.*Tr*.[III]:—Med. (v. infr. 2): impers. in pf. Pass. (v. infr.): (θρῆνος):—*sing a dirge, wail*, Μοῦσαι δ' ἐννέα πᾶσαι ἀμειβόμεναι ὀπὶ καλῇ θρήνεον Od.24.61; τίς ὁ θρηνήσων; A.*Ag*. l.c.; τίς .. ἔσθ' ὁ θρηνῶν*;* Ar.*Nu*.1260; θ. πρὸς τύμβον A.*Ch*.926; θ. καὶ ὀδύρεσθαι Pl.*Ap*.38d; πρὸς σφᾶς αὐτούς Isoc.8.128: c. acc. cogn., στονόεσσαν ἀοιδὴν .. ἐθρήνεον *were singing* a doleful dirge, Il.24.722[i]; γόον θ. A.*Fr*.291; ὀξυτόνους ᾠδάς S.*Aj*.l.c.; ἐπῳδάς ib.582; ὕμνους, of the nightingale, Ar.*Av*.211 (lyr.); φθόγγους ἀλύρους Alex.162.7:—Pass., ἅλις μοι τεθρήνηται γόοις S.*Ph*.1401; ἱκανῶς τεθρήνηται Luc.*Cat*.20.

2. c. acc., *bewail*, θ. πόνους A.*Pr*.615; τὸν θάνατον Pl.*Phd*.85a; ὅσα τὸν .. ἐμὸν θρηνῶ πατέρα S.*El*.94 (anap.), cf. 530, Ev.Luc.23.27, etc.; τὸν φύντα E.*Fr*.449:—so also Med., ἄκος γὰρ οὐδὲν τόνδε θρηνεῖσθαι A.*Pr*.43:—Pass., *to be lamented*, S.*Aj*.852, *Fr*.653.

θρήνημα, ατος, τό, *lament, dirge*, E.*Or*.132, *Hel*.174 (lyr.), etc.

θρήνήσιμος, *flebilis*, *Gloss*.

θρήνητέον, *one must lament*, Apollon.ap.Stob.4.56.35, Jul.*Or*.8.246b.

θρήνητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *mourner, wailer*, A.*Pers*.938 (lyr.)

θρήνητήριος, ον, = θρηνητικός, ᾠδαὶ θ. Eust.1372.26.

θρήνητής, οῦ, ὁ, = θρηνητήρ, A.*Ag*.1075, *BGU*34 iv 4 (iii A.D.).

θρήνητικός, ή, όν, *inclined to lament, querulous*, Arist.*EN*1171[b]10.

2. *of* or *for a dirge*, αὔλημα, μόναυλος, Poll.4.73, 75; τὸ θ. *matter for lament*, Plu.2.623a. Adv. -κῶς Poll.6.202.

θρήνήτρια, ἡ, fem. of θρηνητήρ, Sch.E.*Ph*.1489, *SEG*8.621.18 (Egypt, ii A.D.).

θρήνήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = θρηνητήρ, Man.4.190.

θρηνία, ἡ, ἐνταῦθα δὲ τὴν ἀληθῆ μέλισσαν λέγει, ἣν ἔνιοι θρηνίαν φασὶ καὶ πληθυντικῶς θρήνια Sch.Nic.*Al*.547b G.; cf. perh. τενθρήνη.

θρηνικόν, (sc. μέτρον), τό, *anapaestic monometer*, Serv. in *Gramm.Lat*.4.461.31 K.

θρηνολάλος [ᾰ], ον, *uttering laments*, Σειρῆνες *IG*12(8).445.5 (Thasos).

θρηνολογέω, *bewail*, τινα *IPE*2.197 (Panticapaeum).

θρηνοποιός, *luctificus*, *Gloss*.

θρῆνος, ὁ, (θρέομαι) *dirge, lament*, Il.24.721, Sapph.136, Pi.*I*.8(7).64, Hdt.2.79, 85, etc.; θ. οὑμός *for* me, A.*Pr*.390; εἰπεῖν .. θ. θέλω ἐμὸν τὸν αὐτῆς Id.*Ag*.1322.

2. *complaint, sad strain*, *h.Pan*.18; Γοργόνων οὔλιον θ. Pi.*P*.12.8; θρῆνοι καὶ ὀδυρμοί Pl.*R*.398d, etc.: pl., *lamentations*, θρήνων ᾠδάς S.*El*.88 (lyr.), etc.; title of poems by Pindar, Stob.4.39.6, etc. (Distd. fr. ἐπικήδειον by Trypho ap.Ammon.*Diff*.p.54 V. (cf. Ptol.Asc.p.404 H.), ἐπικήδειον τὸ ἐπὶ τῷ κήδει, θ. δὲ ἐν ᾡδήποτε χρόνῳ.)

θρηνοτόκος, ον, *engendering lament*, μολπή *GVI*1244 (Athens, ii/iii A.D.; less prob. to be read as θρηνότοκος *born of lament*).

θρῆνυξ, υκος, ὁ, = sq., Euph.39; Boeot. **θρᾶνυξ** Corinn.38.

θρῆνυς, υος, ὁ, (θράομαι) *footstool*, ὑπὸ δὲ θρῆνυν ποσὶν ἥσει Il.14.240, cf. Od.19.57; form *θρᾶνυς, Myc. *ta-ra-nu*.

II. θ. ἑπταπόδης the seven-foot *bench*, perh. *helmsman's bench* or *bridge*, Il.15.729.

θρηνῳδέω, *sing a dirge over*, τινα E.*IA*1176.

θρηνῳδημα, ατος, τό, *dirge, lament*, Sch.S.*El*.92 (ed. T. Johnson, Oxon. 1705).

θρηνῳδης, ες, *like a dirge, fit for a dirge*, ἁρμονίαι Pl.*R*.398e, 411a; ὀδυρμός Tim.*Pers*.113; φθόγγος, μέλος, Plu.*Sull*.7, Hdn.4.2.5; τὸ θ. τῆς ψυχῆς *mournful mood*, Plu.2.822c.

2. = θρηνητικός, of persons, Pl.*Lg*.792b; τὸ θ. Id.*R*.606b.

θρηνῳδία, ἡ, *lamentation*, ib.604d, Plu.2.657a.

θρηνῳδικός, ή, όν, *appropriate to a dirge*, ἁρμονία ib.1136e.

θρηνῳδός, ὁ, ἡ, *one who sings a dirge, mourner*, Alciphr.1.36, Ptol.*Tetr*.180, Anon.*Oxy*.864, cf. Poll.6.202.

θρήνωμα, ατος, τό, = θρῆνος, εἰς τὸν Ὄσῑριν *PTeb*.140 (pl., i B.C.).

Θρῆξ, ῃκός, ὁ, Ion. for Θρᾷξ (q.v.); fem. Θρῇσσα, ἡ (q.v.).

θρήσασθαι, v. θράομαι.

θρησκεία, Ion. **-είη**, ἡ, (θρησκεύω) *religious worship, cult, ritual*, ἡ περὶ τὰ ἱρὰ θ. Hdt.2.18, *IG*12(5).141.5 (Paros, iii B.C.), J.*AJ*17.9.3, etc.; τοῦ Ἀπόλλωνος *SIG*801 *D* (Delph., i A.D.); ἡ περί τινος θ. ib.867.48 (Ephesus, ii A.D.): pl., *rites*, Hdt.2.37, D.H.2.63, *PGnom*.185 (ii A.D.) Wilcken *Chr*.72 (iii A.D.), in honour of the dead, τὴν τοῦ ἥρωος θ. *SAWW*265(1).12.51 (Nakrason, i B.C./i A.D.), *TAM*2.247 (A.D. 146), al.

2. *religion, service of God*, LXXWi.14.18, Act.Ap.26.5, Ep.Jac.1.26; θ. τοῦ θεοῦ μία ἐστί, μὴ εἶναι κακόν *Corp.Herm*.12 fin.; ἑκατέρα θ., i.e. Christianity and Paganism, Them.*Or*.5.69c; θ. τῶν ἀγγέλων *worshipping* of angels, Ep.Col.2.18.

3. in bad sense, *religious formalism*, ἀντὶ ὁσιότητος Ph.1.195; θ. βιωτική vulgar *superstition*, Sor.1.4.

θρησκευμα, ατος, τό, *religious worship*, *IG*2.1099.29 (Plotina), Just.*Nov*.103.2 (pl.).

θρησκευσις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., Phint.ap.Stob.4.23.61[a] (pl.).

θρησκευτήριον, τό, *place of worship*, Sch.Pi.*O*.7.33.

θρησκευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *worshipper*, *BCH*37.94 (Thessalonica), Ptol.*Tetr*.159, Sch.Pi.*O*.3.28.

θρησκεύω, *perform religious observances*, Hdt.2.64, *Sammelb*.991 (iii A.D.).

II. c. acc., *worship*, θεούς D.H.2.23, *IG*5(2).268.42 (Mantinea), Porph.*Abst*.4.9, Hdn.1.11.1:—Pass., Dinon17, LXXWi.14.16, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11: impers., εἴ τι ἄλλο -εύεσθαι νόμιμον ἦν D.H.1.76.

III. *to be a devotee*, Plu.*Alex*.2.

θρησκια, τά, *religious observances*, *OGI*210.9 (Nubia, iii A.D.).

θρησκος, ον, *religious*, Ep.Jac.1.26; in bad sense, *superstitious*, Hsch. (Hsch. has also **θρεσκός**.)

θρησκώδης, ες, = foreg., Vett.Val.104.14; sup. [θρη]σκωδέστατα rest. in *IG*2.1074.15 (ii A.D.), cf. *AJP*70.300.

Θρῇσσα, ἡ, Ion. for Θρᾷσσα.

θρήττανον· τῆς ἁμάξης ἐφ' ᾧ τὰ ἀγόμενα ἐπιτίθεται, Hsch.

Θρῖα, ἡ, *Thria*, name of an Attic deme, St.Byz., etc.: **Θρίᾳ** *at Thria*, *IG*1.329, but **Θριᾶσι** X.*HG*5.4.21, Is.11.42: **Θριῶζε** *to Thria*, Th.1.114, *BCH*50.529 (ii A.D.): **Θριῶθεν** *from Thria*, *IG*2.1672.109:—Adj. **Θριάσιος,** α, ον, πεδίον Hdt.8.65, etc.; πύλαι Plu.*Per*.30.

θρῑάζω, (θριαί) *to be rapt, possessed*, S.*Fr*.466, E.*Fr*.478; also glossed by φυλλολογεῖν (as if from θρῖον), Hsch., *EM*455.45:—also **θριάομαι,** = μαντεύομαι, *AB*265; cf. sq.

θρῑαί, ῶν, αἱ, *pebbles used in divination*, Philoch.196, Call.*Ap*.45, cf. Sch. ad loc., *EM*455.34.

II. personified as nymphs of Parnassus, Philoch. l.c., Sch. Call. l.c., dub. cj. in *h.Merc*.552, Call.*fr.* 260.50 Pf.

θρῐαμβευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who enjoys a triumph*, Suid.

θρῐαμβευτικός, ή, όν, v.l. for θριαμβικός, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.24.

θρῐαμβεύω, pf. τεθριάμβευκα Id.*Ant*.34: (θρίαμβος):—*triumph*, Plb.6.53.7, Posidon.1 J., Plu.*Pomp*.45, etc.; ἀπό τινος *triumph over*, Id.*Rom*.25, App.*Celt*.1; κατὰ τῆς πατρίδος Plu.*Cor*.35, cf. App.*BC*1.80; ἐπί τινι ib.4.31; also θ. ἐπὶ νίκῃ Hdn.3.9.1; ἀπὸ μάχης Plu.*Publ*.9: c. acc. cogn., θ. νίκην ἄδακρυν Id.2.318b; δεύτερον θρίαμβον Id.*Fab*.23.

II. *lead in triumph*, of conquered enemies, τινα Id.*Comp.Thes.Rom*.4, Ep.Col.2.15:—Pass., -εύεσθαι ὑπό τινος Plu.*Cor*.35; μηδ' ἐν ἐμοὶ περάδης -εύομενον σεαυτόν Id.*Ant*.84.

2. *lead in triumph*, as a general does his army, metaph., ἡμᾶς ἐν Χριστῷ 2Ep.Cor.2.14.

III. *divulge, noise abroad*, Phot., cf. Suid. s.v. ἐξεφοίτα.

θρῐαμβικός, ή, όν, *triumphal*, ἐσθής D.H.5.35, J.*BJ*7.5.4; κόσμος Str.5.2.2; πομπή, τιμαί, Plu.*Aem*.30, *Sert*.18; κηδεύματα connexions *with triumphal families*, Id.*Cat.Ma*.24 (v.l. -ευτικῶν); ἄνδρες θ., Lat. *viri triumphales*, Id.*Cam*.21, cf. *Crass*.1. Adv. -κῶς, ἠμφιεσμένος App.*BC*2.106.

θρῐαμβίς, ίδος, pecul. fem. of θριαμβικός, στολή Anon.ap.Suid.

θρῐαμβοδῑθύραμβος [ῠ], ον, epith. of Bacchus, Pratin.Lyr.1.16.

θρίαμβος [ῐ], ὁ, *hymn to Dionysus*, sung in festal processions to his honour, Cratin.36, *AP*13.6 (Phal.).

2. epith. of Dionysus, *Trag.Adesp*.140, D.S.4.5, Ath.1.30b, Plu.*Marc*.22, Arr.*An*.6.28.2.

3. metaph., *scandal*, δεδιὼς τὸν ἐκ λόγων θ. Conon31.1.

II. = Lat. *triumphus* (which is borrowed fr. θ. through Etruscan), Plb.6.15.8, D.S.12.64, *Mon.Anc.Gr*.2.20, *SIG*804.9 (Cos. i A.D.), Plu.*Publ*.20, etc.; ὁ μέγας θ. the *triumph*, opp. ὁ ἐλάττων θ. *ovatio*, Id.*Marc*.22, cf. D.H.8.67; ὁ πεζὸς θ., = *ovatio*, Id.9.36. (For the termination perh. cf. ἴαμβος, διθύραμβος, but the origin of θρι- is unknown.)

θρίᾱσις [θρῑ], εως, ἡ, (θριάζω) *poetic rapture*, Suid. s.v. θρίαμβος.

θρῑαστής, οῦ, ὁ, (θρῖον) *planter of fig-trees*, Poll.7.140.

θριάτιον· ἁπαλωτέρα τροφή, Hsch.

θριγγίον, -γός, -γόω, later forms for θριγκίον, etc.

θριγκίον, τό, Dim. of sq., Luc.*Gall*.22, App.*Mith*.71, Just.*Nov*.133.1.

θριγκός, ὁ, *topmost course of stones in a wall, cornice, coping*, mostly in pl., Od.17.267, S.*Fr*.506, Arist.*Ph*.246ª18, *IG*7.3073.68 (Lebad.); of the row of slabs behind the frieze, *SIG*244 ii 61 (Delph., iv B.C.); δῶμα περιφερὲς θριγκοῖς E.*Hel*.430: sg., Id.*IT*47.

b. *frieze*, θ. κυάνοιο Od.7.87; χρυσοῦς D.S.18.26.

2. metaph., *coping-stone, last finish*, θ. ἀθλίων κακῶν E.*Tr*.489; δοκεῖ ὥσπερ θ. τοῖς μαθήμασιν ἡ διαλεκτικὴ .. ἐπάνω κεῖσθαι Pl.*R*.534e.

II. *wall, fence* of any sort, E.*Ion*1321, Ar.*Th*.58 (anap.), Paus.1.42.7, Plu.2.85f.

2. *row*, ὀδόντων Hp.*Ep*.23.—Later forms are **θριγγός** v.l. in Plu. l.c.; Longus4.2, **θριγχός** v.l. in Dsc.4.85; **τριγχός,** Sch.Il.11.774, Eust.1570.17, **τρινχός** *TAM*4(1).276.6, (Nicomedia, iii/iv A.D.).

θριγκόω, *surround with a* θριγκός, [αὐλὴν] ἐθρίγκωσεν ἀχέρδῳ *fenced* it with thorn-bushes, Od.14.10, dub. in *IG*1.111.

II. *build even to the coping-stone*: metaph., *complete, make an end of*, ἄτας τάσδε θριγκώσων φίλοις A.*Ag*.1283; δῶμα -ῶσαι κακοῖς *to bring* the house *to the height* of misery, E.*HF*1280; θριγκουμένη .. οἰκία Arist.*Ph*.246ª19.

θριγκώδης, ες, *like a coping*, Hsch. s.v. αἱμασιαί.

θριγκωμα, ατος, τό, *coping, cornice*, J.*AJ*15.11.3, cj. for τριχώματα in E.*IT*73: metaph., θ. τῆς τροφῆς, of salt, Plu.2.685b.

θρῐδᾰκηΐς, ΐδος, fem. Adj., *lettuce-like*, χαίτη Nic.*Th*.838.

θρῐδᾰκίας, ου, ὁ, = μανδραγόρας θῆλυς, Dsc.4.75.

θρῐδᾰκίνη [κῑ], ἡ, Att. form of Ion. and Dor. θρίδαξ (Ath.2.68f):—*lettuce*, Cratin.330, Hp.*Mul*.2.136, Amphis20, Eub.14, Thphr.*HP*1.12.2; θ. ἥμερος ib.7.6.2.

2. *wild lettuce*, *Lactuca Scariola*, Id. l.c.; ἡ πικρὰ θ. ib.9.11.10; in this signf., opp. θρίδαξ, Gal.13.387, Hellad.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.532 B.

3. *sea-lettuce*, a kind of sea-weed, Aët.12.42 (pl.).

II. fem. Adj. (sc. μᾶζα), a kind of *cake*, Luc.*Lex*.3, Ath.3.114f, Hellad. l.c.

θρῐδᾰκῑνίς, ίδος, ἡ, = foreg., Stratt.66.6 (lyr.).

θρῐδᾰκιον, τό, Dim. of θρίδαξ, Plu.2.349a (pl.).

θρῐδᾰκίσκα, ἁ, Lacon. for θριδακίνη, Alcm.20.

θρῐδᾰκώδης, ες, *lettuce-like*, Dsc.2.132 (Comp.).

θρίδαξ, (Cypr. **θρόδαξ,** q.v.), ᾰκος, ἡ, Ion. and Dor. for θριδακίνη, *lettuce*, Epich.158, Hdt.3.32, Hp.*Mul*.1.78, Thphr.*HP*7.2.4, *BGU*1118.13 (i B.C.), *IG*4.955.8 (Epid.), etc.:—also **θρύδαξ,** *POxy*.1212 (ii A.D.); **θίδραξ,**, Arr.*Epict*.2.10.9, 3.24.44, Hsch. s.v. θιδρακίνη, **θύδραξ**, *PRyl*.627.151, 629.233. [ῐ, Epich. l.c., *AP*9.412 (Phld.), 11.295 (Lucill.), 413 (Ammian.), cf. θριδακηΐς, -ίνη, -ινίς: the accentuation θρῖδαξ lacks authority.]

θρίζω, aor. ἔθρισα, v. θερίζω.

θριήλοοι· ἱερεῖς, Hsch.

θριῆσαι· καπρίσαι, Hsch.

θριληδεῖν· θρυλλεῖν, Id. (prob. θρυλίδδην).

θριμμός· γογγυσμός, Id.

θρῑνάκη, = θρῖναξ, (?)Call.*fr*. 799 Pf. (nisi leg. θρίναχ᾽ ἦν).

Θρῑνᾰκίη, ἡ, (θρῖναξ) a legendary island, Od.11.107, etc.: afterwards identified with Sicily and written Τρινακρία (from τρεῖς, ἄκραι) (q.v.); cf. Τριναχία:—also **Θρῑνακίς,** ίδος, ἡ, Str.6.2.1:—Adj. **Θρῑνάκιος,** α, ον, *Sicilian*, ῥίζα Nic.*Th*.529, *AP*7.714.

θρῖναξ, ᾰκος, ἡ, *trident, three-pronged fork*, used to stir grain, etc., Ar.*Pax*567, Nic.*Th*.114, *PFay*.120.3 (i/ii A.D.); as a signet, *Tab.Heracl*.1.5. [ῑ: later ῐ, *AP*6.95 codd. (Antiphil.).]

θρινία· ἄμπελος ἐν Κρήτῃ, Hsch.

θρίξ, ἡ, gen. τρῐχός, dat. pl. θριξί (τρίχεσιν J.*AJ*16.7.3 is f.l. for τρύχ-):—*hair*, Hom. only in pl., ὀρθαὶ τρίχες ἔσταν ἐνὶ .. μέλεσσι Il.24.359; mostly, *hair of the head*, 22.77, Od.13.431; αἱ ἐν τῇ κεφαλῇ τρίχες Th.1.6; sheep's *wool*, Il.3.273, Hes.*Op*.517; pig's *bristles*, Il.19.254, Od.10.239; τρίχες ἄκραι οὐραῖαι, of a horse's tail, Il.23.519; ἀνάστασις τῶν τριχῶν, of a lark's *crest*, Gal.12.361.

II. later in sg. collectively, A.*Th*.535, *Ag*.562, S.*El*.451; τριχὸς πλόκαμος, βόστρυχος, A.*Th*.564 (lyr.), *Ch*.229; γενείου θρίξ Id.*Pers*.1056; κόμη θρίξ LXXNu.6.6; Ἐπαφρόδιτον .. τὴν παιδικὴν τρίχα Ὑγίᾳ (sc. ἀνέθηκεν) *IG*12(5).173 (Paros, i A.D.); of a horse's *mane*, S.*Fr*.475; of dogs, X.*Cyn*.4.8 (sg. and pl.).

2. *a single hair*, οὐδὲ τρίχ[α] Alc.*Supp*.14.10: prov., θρὶξ ἀνὰ μέσσον *only a hair's breadth* wanting, Theoc.14.9, cf. X.*Smp*.6.2; ἄξιον τριχός, i.e. good for nothing, Ar.*Ra*.614; οὐδ᾽ ἂν τριχὸς πριαίμην Eup.7.18 D.; ἐκ τριχὸς κρέμασθαι to hang by *a hair*, Aristaenet.2.1, Zen.3.47; ἀπὸ τ. ἠρτῆσθαι *AP*5.229 (Paul. Sil.); ἐπὶ τριχὸς ἦν ἡ σωτηρία Procop.*Aed*.6.6; εἰς ἱερήν τρίχα ἐλθεῖν, i.e. to come to life's end, v.l. in *AP*7.164 (Antip. Sid.), but cf. *Epigr.Gr*.248.13; μόνον οὐχὶ τῶν τ., φασί, λαμβάνεται 'saute aux yeux', S.E.*M*.7.257.

III. Medic., *vein* on the right lobe of the liver, Hp.*Mul*.1.43 (v.l. ἡ σῦριγξ), Gal.19.104.

IV. (pl.) kind of seaweed, μνία καλεῖταί τινα .. καὶ τρίχες Ael.*NA*13.3.

Θριξάλλιος, ὁ (sc. μήν), name of month at Lamia, *IG*9(2).74.

θρῐοβόλος, ὁ, (θριαί) *one who throws pebbles into the divining-urn, soothsayer*, Epic.ap.St.Byz. s.v. Θρῖα, Suid.

θρῖον, τό, *fig-leaf*, Ar.*Ec*.707, Sotad.Com.1.27: generally, *leaf*, Nic.*Al*.55; *petal*, ib.407.

2. prov., θρίου ψόφος, of empty threats, Ar.*V*.436.

II. *mixture of eggs, milk, lard, flour, honey, cheese*, etc., wrapped in fig-leaves, θ. ταρίχους, δημοῦ, Id.*Ach*.1101, 1102; δημοῦ βοείου θρῖον Id.*Eq*.954; ἐγκεφάλου θρίω δύο (a pun on the fig-leaf-like hemispheres of the brain) Id.*Ra*.134, cf. *Ra*.134, cf. Sch. ll.cc. [ῑ, Ar.*Eq*.954, al., Men.518.11; θρῐα, θρῐον are ff.ll. for θρύα, θρύον in Theoc.13.40, *AP*9.723 (Antip. Sid.); cf. λεπτόθρῐος.]

θρῑπήδεστος, ον, (θρίψ, ἐδήδεσμαι) *worm-eaten*, ῥίζαι Thphr.*HP*9.14.3, cf. *IG*2.1628.163, al., 1672.306; κεραῖαι θριπήδεσται ib.1628.205, but -οι 1629.328.

2. σφραγίδια θ. seals *made of worm-eaten wood*, Ar.*Th*.427, cf. Sch.

3. metaph., = διεφθαρμένη, Hyp.*Fr*.82. (Freq. corrupted to -έστατος, as in Ar.*Th*. l.c. (ap.Suid.), Hyp. l.c. (v.l.), Luc.*Lex*.13 (v.l.), cf. Paus.Gr.*Fr*.205, but a Sup. is never necessary exc. in Thphr.*HP*3.8.5 (v. θριρώδης).)

θρῑπόβρωτος, ον, (βιβρώσκω) = foreg., Philosteph.ap.Hsch., Lyc.508:—a form **θιπόβρωτος** (dissim.) is condemned by Hsch.

θρῑπόφάγος [φᾰ], ον, *eating wood-worms*, Arist.*HA*616[b]29.

θρῑπώδης, ες, *full of wood-worms*, in Sup. -έστατον, ξύλον Thphr.*HP*3.8.5 vulg.; θριπηδέστατον cod. Urb. (v. θριπήδεστος).

θρίσκειν· τὸν θροῦν, Hsch.

θρίσσα, Att. **θρίττα,** ἡ, *a fish*, = τριχίας, Anaxandr.41.52, Ephipp.12.5, Arist.*HA*621[b]16, *PCair.Zen*.40 (iii B.C.), al., *Gp*.20.7.1: **θρείσσα,** *BGU*816.20 (iii A.D.): **θρίσσος,** ὁ, is v.l. in *AP*6.304 (Phan.).

θρίσσος (B), ὁ, Thessalian name for kind of snake, Afric.*Cest*.p.16 V.

θρισσέμπορος, ὁ, dealer in θρίσσαι, *PCair.Zen*.261 (iii B.C.).

θρῑπόίον, τό, Dim. of θρίσσα, *POxy*.1923.9 (v/vi A.D.).

θρίσσω, = τὸ κατὰ ψυχὴν ἐξίστασθαι, Ar.Byz.(?) ap.Erot.; Ion. acc. to Greg.Cor.p.571 S.

θρίττε, = θρέττε, Hsch.

θρίψ, gen. θρῑπός ὁ, (not ἡ, v.l. in Men.540.5), *wood-worm*, Thphr.*HP*5.4.4, *AP*12.190 (Strat.); ὁ θ. τὸ ξύλον (sc. λυμαίεται) Men. l.c.

II. metaph., *skinflint, miser*, Hsch. (Perh. connected with τρίβω.), cf. perh. pers. n. Θριφόνδας *SEG*2.192 (Tanagra, vi B.C.; v. *MH*43.256).

Θριώ· λίπος· ἑορτὴ Ἀπόλλωνος, καὶ ἡ σύντροφος αὐτοῦ, Hsch.

θρόδαξ, Cypr. for θρίδαξ, Id.:—Dim. **θοδράκιον,** τό, Choerob. in *An.Ox*.2.218 (sic cod.).

θροέω, aor. ἐθρόησα, poet. θρο- B.3.9, S.*Aj*.947, (δι-) Th.6.46:— Med. and Pass. (v. infr.): (θρόος):—*cry aloud*, B. l.c., S.*El*.1410; παρὰ νοῦν θ. Id.*Ph*.1195 (lyr.); πᾶσιν to all, Id.*Aj*.67, cf. *Tr*.531; *speak, say*, A.*Pr*.608 (lyr.); θρόει, τίς ..*;* E.*Or*.187 (lyr.): c. acc. cogn., θ.αὐδάν A.*Ch*.829 (lyr.), E.*Or*.1248 (lyr.); λόγον S.*Ant*.1287 (lyr.); πολλά Id.*Aj*.592; εὔφημα, ψευδῆ, E.*IA*143 (lyr.), 1345 (troch.) of the wind, ἁδύ τοι ἐν χλωροῖς πνεῦμα θροεῖ πετάλοις *APl*.228 (Anyt.):—Med., τοῦτ᾽ ἔτος -ούμενος A.*Eu*.510 (lyr.).

2. c. acc., *tell out, utter aloud*, τοὐμὸν πάθος Id.*Ag*.1137 (lyr.); νόμον ἄνομον ib. 1141 (lyr.), cf. 104; πᾶς τοῦτό γ᾽ Ἑλλήνων θροεῖ S.*OC*597; θάνατόν τινι θ. ib.1425.—Rare, exc. in Trag.; in late Prose, J.*AJ*18.6.10, 19.1.16.

II. trans., *boo* a speaker, ἐν ἐκκλησίᾳ -ούμενθς *Gnomol.Vat*. in *WS*10.224;, 2 *scare, terrify*, Sch.E.*Hec*.180, al.:—Pass., *to be stirred, moved*, of joy ἡ κοιλία μου ἐθροήθη ἐπ᾽ αὐτόν LXXCa.5.4; of fear, μὴ θροεῖσθε Ev.Matt.24.6, cf. 2Ep.Thess.2.2.

θρομβεῖον, Ion. **-ήϊον,** τό, Dim. of θρόμβος, Nic.*Al*.295:—also **-ίον,** τό, Dsc.*Alex*.25.

θρομβοειδής, ές, *full of clots* or *lumps*, Hp.*Mul*.1.11, 38.

θρῑπόομαι, Pass., *to become clotted, curdled*, of blood, Nic.*Al*.315, Gal.18(1).33; of honey, Id.14.22.

2. *contain clots*, ἢν θρομβωθέωσιν αἱ μῆτραι Hp.*Mul*.2.165; of the breasts, Dsc.*Eup*.1.128:—Act., *cause to coagulate*, only as v.l. in Sch.Nic.Th.709.

θρόμβος, ὁ, (τρέφω, τέτροφα) *lump*, Hdt.1.179; *clot* of blood, A.*Ch*.533, al., Pl.*Criti*.120a, etc.; χολῆς Hp.*Morb*.2.75; of milk, *curd*, αἰγῶν ἀπόρρους θ. Antiph.52.8; θρόμβοι ἁλῶν *coarse* salt, Suid.

b. *drop*, θρόμβοι αἵματος καταβαίνοντες .. Ev.Luc.22.44.

2. *nipple*, *PLond*.1821.42.

II. θ.· ὑψηλὸς τόπος, Hsch.

θρῑπόώδης, ες, = θρομβοειδής, οὖρα Hp.*Aph*.4.69; ἀφροί S.*Tr*.702; σπέρματα Arist.*HA*582[a]31.

θρῑπόωσις, εως, ἡ, *becoming curdled*, αἵματος καὶ γάλακτος Dsc.5.13; αἵματος Antyll.ap.Orib.7.7.9, cf. Gal.8.408, Lyd.*Mens*.4.116.

2. *blocked vein, thrombosis*, Cael.Aur.*TP*4.40, Gal.18(2).446.14.

θρονίζομαι, Pass., *to be enthroned*, LXXEs.1.2.

II. *to be initiated, consecrated*, τισι *PMag.Lond*.121.747.

θρῑπόιον, τό, Dim. of θρόνος, *EM*456.28.

II. part of the constellation Cassiopea, Ptol.*Alm*.8.2.

θρῑπόίς, ίδος, ἡ, = foreg. I, Them.*Or*.31.353d.

θρῑπόισμός, ὁ, *enthronement*, (in mystery rites), D.Chr.12.33, Man.4.104 (pl.).

θρῑπόιστήριον, τό, app. *place for a throne*, Ps.-Callisth.38.1 (v.l.).

θρῑπόιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *enthroner POxy*.1380.251 (ii A.D.).

θρῑπόῖτικός, ή, όν, *throne-shaped*, συνψέλιον *TAM*2(I).210 (Sidyma).

θρονίτις· πρώτιστος, Hsch.

θρονοθήκη, ἡ, *box of herbs* or *drugs*, Babylonian Talmud, Kelim ch.13p. 42 (in Hebr. letters).

θρονόμαντις, εως, ὁ, *diviner by* θρόνα, *magic herbs*, *APAW*1943(14).8 (Chalcis, iii A.D.).

θρόνον, τό, only in pl. θρόνα, *flowers embroidered on cloth*, ἐν δὲ θρόνα ποικίλ᾽ ἔπασσε Il.22.441, cf. Sch.Theoc.2.59, and v. τρόνα.

II. *herbs used as drugs and charms*, Theoc.2.50, Nic.*Th*.493, 936, Lyc.674, Aglaïas7; used in sacrificial offering, *UPZ*96.4 (ii B.C.).

θρονοποιός, όν, *making thrones* or *seats*, Poll.7.182.

θρόνος, ὁ, *seat, chair*, Od.1.145, Ath.5.192e, *PMasp*.6 ii 63 (vi A.D.), etc., of an honorific seat in the theatre, *SEG*30.82.7 (Athens, *c*A.D. 230).

2. *throne, chair of state*, θ. βασιλήϊος Hdt.1.14, cf. X.*HG*1.5.3, etc.; Ζηνὸς ἐπὶ θρόνον Theoc.7.93: metaph., Pl.*R*.553c: pl., ἐν θρόνοις ἥμενοι A.*Ch*.975; ἐκ τυραννίδος θρόνων τ᾽ ἄϊστον ἐκβαλεῖν Id.*Pr*.910; Διὸς θρόνοι S.*Ant*.1041, cf. Ar.*Av*.1732; *king's estate* or *dignity*, σκῆπτρα καὶ θρόνους S.*OC*425, cf. 448; [γῆς] κράτη τε καὶ θρόνους νέμω Id.*OT*237, cf. *Ant*.166, etc.; in the Prytaneum, τῷ [Ἀπόλλωνι] θ. ἐξελεῖν *IG*1.78; θ. ἀνθυπάτων = Lat. *sella curulis*, *SEG*33.940 (verse, Ephesus, ?v A.D.).

b. transf., for the occupant of a seat of authority, *Cod.Just*.1.3.52.11, Just.*Nov*.82.1.1; Myc. *to-no* (prob. in sense 1 2 = *θόρνος; in compd. also θρονο-, *to-ro-no-wo-ko* = θρονοϝοργοί).

3. *oracular seat* of Apollo, E.*IT*1254, 1282 (both lyr.); μαντικοὶ θ. A.*Eu*.616, etc.

4. *chair of a teacher*, Pl.*Prt*.315c, Philostr.*VS*2.2, Lib.*Ep*.819, *AP*9.174 (Pall.).

5. *judge's bench*, Plu.2.807b, Him.*Ed*.10.9, 13.16.

6. Astrol., = ὕψωμα, *PMich*. in *Class.Phil*.22.22 (pl.).

b. *favourable combination of planetary positions*. Ptol.*Tetr*.51.

II. a kind of *bread*, Neanth.1 J.

III. name of a lozenge, Paul.Aeg.3.42, 7.12.

θρόνωσις, εως, ἡ, = θρονισμός, *enthronement of the newly initiated*, at the mysteries of the Corybantes, Pl.*Euthd*.277d, cj. in *Orac.Sib*.8.49.

θρόος, Att. **θροῦς** ὁ, (θρέομαι) *noise* as of many voices, οὐ γὰρ πάντων ἦεν ὁμὸς θ. Il.4.437; poet. of musical sounds, πολύφατος θ. ὕμνων Pi.*N*.7.81; θ. αὐλῶν Epic.ap.Plu.2.654f.

2. *murmur* of a crowd or assembly, Th.4.66, 8.79, D.H.6.57, etc.

II. *report, rumour*, X.*Cyr*.6.1.37, Plu.*Galb*.26, D.C.44.18.

Θροσία, ἡ, epith. of Artemis, perh. = θρασεῖα, Πολέμων 1.249 (Larissa), *SEG*34.481 (Atrax, *c*.150 B.C.).

θροσέως, v. θρασύς.

θρῠαλλίδιον, τό, Dim. of sq., Luc.*Tim*.14.

θρῑαλλίς, ίδος, ἡ, *plantain, Plantago crassifolia*, used for making wicks, Thphr.*HP*7.11.2, Nic.*Th*.899, *BGU*1118.15 (i B.C.).

II. *wick*, Ar.*Ach*.874, al., Philyll.26.

b. κηρίνη θ. wax-*candle*, Archipp.3 D.

III. = φλόμος, Ps.-Dsc.4.103, Plin.*HN*25.121.

θρύαλλον, τό, *shower of smuts* from a distant bonfire, Vett.Val.345.22.

θρυαρίς· ψιασθής Hsch., (**θρυγανίς**· φίαθος *La*.)

θρυασμός· φωνή, Id. (fort. θρυλισμός).

θρύβω, late form, = θρύπτω, Mich.*in PN*14.16.

θρῡγονάω, *tap at*, τὴν θύραν Ar.*Ec*.34 (v.l.τρυγον-, τρυγαν-); perh. to be read in Pherecr.10. cf. **θρυγανᾷ**· κνᾶται, ξύει, Hsch., **θρυγονᾶν** τὸ ξύειν Theognost.*Can*.20.

θρύϊνος [ῠ], η, ον, (θρύον) *rushy*, Anon.ap.Suid., dub. in *PFlor*.383.28. (iii A.D.), *PLond*.122.103 (iv A.D.).

θρῑοῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *planted with rush*, γῆ *PFlor*.64.22 (iv A.D.), etc.

θρῡλέω, (θρῦλος) *make a confused noise, chatter, babble*, τήν νύκτα θρυλῶν καὶ λαλῶν Ar.*Eq*.348; θρυλέοιμι trisyll., Theoc.2.142.

II. c. acc., *repeat over and over*, θρυλοῦσ᾽ ἅ γ᾽ εἰπεῖν ἤθελον E.*El*.910; τὰ τοιαῦτα οἱ ποιηταὶ ἡμῖν ἀεὶ -οῦσιν, ὅτι .. Pl.*Phd*.65b; τὰ μυθώδη .., ἃ πάντες -οῦσιν Isoc.12.237; ὃ πάντες ἐθρύλουν τέως, δεῖν .. D.1.7, cf. 19.156; [τὴν τριήρη] θρυλήσει *will keep talking of* it, Id.21.160: abs., καθάπερ πάλαι θρυλῶ Epicur.*Nat*.190 G.; περὶ ἀγαθοῦ θ. Id.*Fr*.423: c. inf., *PSI*5.452.20 (iv A.D.):—Pass., *to be common talk*, τὸ-ούμενον, τὸ .. πανταχοῦ θ. E.*Fr*.285.1, cf. Isoc.*Ep*.6.7, Theopomp.Com.35, Antiph.246.2; τὸ θ. ποτε ἀπόρρητον D.2.6; ἡ ὑπὸ πάντων θρυλουμένη εἰρήνη Id.19.273; τὰ μὲν παλαιὰ καὶ θ. Anaxipp.1.4; περὶ τεθρυλημένου πολλοῖς Arist.*Rh*.1415b3; αἱ τεθρ. καὶ κοιναὶ γνῶμαι ib.1395a10; τὰ θ. περὶ τὸν βάτραχον Id.*HA*620b11; τινῶν λὸγων ὑπὸ τῆς μητρός μου θρυλησθέντων (sic) *UPZ*144.45 (ii B.C.).

θρῑλημα, ατος, τό, *common talk, by-word*, LXXJb.17.6.

θρῑλητής, οῦ, ὁ, *babbler*, *Gloss*.

θρῑλητός, ή, όν, *generally talked of*, Tz.*H*.12.36.

θρύλιγμα [ῡ], ατος τό, *fragment*, Lyc.880.

θρῑλιγμός or **-ισμός** ὁ, *unmusical sound, false note*, D.H.*Comp*.11; ὅταν αὐλητὴς μὴ πιέσας τὸ στόμα θρυλισμὸν ἢ ἐκμελές τι αὐλήσῃ Porph.*in Harm*.p.204 W.

θρῑλίζω, *make a false note*, *h.Merc*.488 (θρυαλ- codd.).

θρῡλίσσω, *crush, shiver, smash*, θρυλίξας Lyc.487:—Pass., θρυλίχθη δὲ μέτωπον Il.23.396.

θρῦλος, ὁ, *noise as of many voices, murmur* Batr.135, Orph.*Fr*.286 (pl. = *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.199), Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1786.1 F., Anon.ap.Suid.—This word and its cognates are written with one λ in Papyri and best codd. (cf. Eust.1307.42), with λλ (as Batr. l.c.) in inferior codd., also in *PLips*.40 ii 10 (iv A.D.).

θρυμίς· ἰχθὺς ποιός, Hsch.

θρύμμα, ατος, τό, (θρύπτω) *that which is broken off, bit*, Hp.*Mul*.1.75, Ar.*Fr*.160, Aglaïas20, Gal.6.343; ῥοιῆς θρύμματα *AP*6.232 (Crin.), θρύμματα· κλάσματα ἄρτου Hsch.

θρυμμᾰτίς, όδος, ἡ, *a sort of cake*, Antiph.183.4, Philox.2.18, Luc.*Lex*.6, cf. θρυματίς· κρηπίς Theognost.*Can*.20.

θρυμνεύεται (θρημν- cod.)· ὑπερηφανεύεται, Hsch.; cf. θρύπτω II 2.

θρῠόεις, εσσα, εν, *rushy*, Nic.*Th*.200.

θρῑοκάλᾰμος [κᾰ], ὁ, = θρύον I, *BGU*890 i 20.

θρῑοκοπέω, *cut rushes*, *PLond*.1.131.80 (i A.D.), *POxy*.910.40 (ii A.D., Pass.).

θρῑοκοπία, ἡ, *cutting of rushes* *PLond*.3.1171.58 (i B.C.). *POxy*.1628.18 (i B.C.).

θρῑοκόπος, ὁ, (or -κοπεύς, έως, ὁ), *cutter of rushes*, *POxy*.2243*a*84 (vi A.D.).

θρύον [ῠ], τό, *reed, rush* Il.21.351, Hp.*Steril*.246, Thphr.*HP*4.11.12, Arist.*Mir*.844a27: in sg. collectively, ἔπλεκεν Call.*Aet*.3.1.24, cf. D.S.3.10, Theoc.13.40 (pl.), *AP*9.723 (Antip. Sid.); [γῆν] καθαρὰν ἀπὸ θρύου (Pap. θροίον) *PTeb*.105.26 (ii B.C.). *POxy*.910.41 (ii A.D.): pl. written θροία *UPZ*98.12 (ii B.C.)

II. = στρύχνον μανικόν, *thornapple, Datura Stramonium*, Orph.*A*.916, Thphr.*HP*9.11.6 (θρύορον, βρύορον codd.). Dsc.4.73.

θρῠοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *rush-seller*, *PLond*.1.125.39 (iv A.D.).

θρῑοπώλιον, τό, *rush-seller's shop*, *UPZ*12.13 (ii B.C.).

θρῑοτίλλω, *pluck rushes*, *PLond*.1.131.80 (i A.D., an incorrect formation).

θρῑοτιλτής, οῦ, ὁ, *rush-gatherer*, *PHarris*97.3 (iv A.D.).

θρύπτακον· κλάσμα ἄρτου (Cret.), Hsch.

θρύπτειρα, fem. adj., *that breaks up and disperses*, θ. κονίη, *lye*, Nic.*Al*.370 (v.l. ῥύπτ-).

θρυπτέον, *one must crumble* Aët.9.12 (s.v.l.).

θρυπτεύεται· ὑπερηφανεύεται Hsch. (*La*.; cod. θρημνεύεται).

θρυπτικός, ή, όν, *able to break* or *crush*, λίθων Dsc.1.121, cf. Gal.8.409.

II. Pass., *easily broken*: metaph., *delicate, effeminate*, X.*Cyr*.8.8.15 (Comp.), *Mem*.1.2.5; σώματα cj. in Max.Tyr.10.2; θ. τι προσφθέγγεσθαι D.C.51.12. Adv. -κῶς Ael.*NA*2.11, Poll.6.185.

2. *saucy*, πρὸς τοὺς ἐραστάς Ael.*VH*3.12.

θρύπτω, aor. 1 ἔθρυψα (ἐν-) Hp.*Mul*.1.75:—Pass. and Med., fut. θρυφθήσομαι Arr.*An*.4.19.2; θρύψομαι Ar. (v. infr. II. 2c), Luc.*Symp*.4: aor. 1 ἐθρύφθην Arist.*de An*.419[b]26, (ὑπ-) dub. in *AP*5.293.15 (Agath.): aor. 2 ἐτρύφην [ῠ] (δι-) Il.3.363, ἐθρύβην Dsc.5.123: pf. τέθρυμμαι Hp.*Vict*.2.48: (akin to θραύω):—*break in pieces, break small*, Pl.*Cra*.426e, A.*Ag*.1595; Νεῖλος βώλακα θ. Theoc.17.80:—Pass., *to be broken small*, θρύπτεσθαι κερματιζόμενον ἀνάγκη πᾶν τὸ ὄν Pl.*Prm*.165b, cf. *AP*12.61; χιόνος τὰ μάλιστα θρυφθησόμενα Arr. l.c.; of dired leguminous seeds, *split*, Thphr.*HP*8.11.3, cf. *Sens*.51; of air, *to be dispersed*, Arist.*de An*. l.c., Theo Sm.p.50 H.: the literal sense is more common in compds. ἀπο-, διαθρύπτω, etc.

II. metaph. in moral sense, *enfeeble*, by debauchery and luxury, θ. τὰν ψυχάν Ti.Locr.103b; *corrupt*, [τινα] Pl.*Lg*.778a, Phld.*Mus*.p.78 K.; θ. τὰς ψυχὰς καὶ τὰ σώματα Jul.*Or*.1.10c; [οἱ κόλακες] ἀποκναίουσι τῶν κολακευομένων τὰ ὦτα θρύπτοντες Ph.1.453; θ. ἑαυτόν, = θρύπτεσθαι (v. infr.), Ael.*Ep*.9.

2. more freq. in Pass., with fut. Med., *to be enervated, unmanned*, μαλακίᾳ θρύπτεσθαι X.*Smp*.8.8; ἁπαλός τε καὶ τεθρυμμένος Luc.*Charid*.4; θρύπτεται ἡ ὄψις *is enfeebled*, Plu.2.936f; οἱ τεθρυμμένοι τὰς ὄψεις *weak*-sighted people, A.D.*Synt*.199.5.

b. *to be coy and prudish*, ὄμματι θρυπτομένῳ with a look *of feigned reluctance*, *AP*5.287.8 (Agath.), esp. when asked a favour, θρύψομαι Ar.*Eq*.1163; ὡρᾳζομένη καὶ θρυπτομένη Eup.358; ἁβρὰ καὶ θ. Charito5.3; ἐθρύπτετο ὡς οὐκ ἐπιθυμῶν λέγειν Pl.*Phdr*.228c, cf. 236c, X.*Smp*.8.4; or when one *pretends to decline* an offer, Plu.*Mar*.14, *Ant*.12; θρύπτεσθαι πρός τινα *give oneself airs* toward him, Id.*Flam*.18, Luc.*DMeretr*.12.1.

c. *grow conceited*, τινι *in* or *of* a thing, *AP*7.218.2 (Antip. Sid.); ἐσθῆτι πολυτελεῖ Ael.*VH*1.19, etc.; *brag*, Hld.2.10.

θρυσέλινον, τό, an umbelliferous plant, Plin.*HN*25.141.

θρύσιος, ὁ, = θρύον, *EM*456.31:—written **θρύσις**, Sch.D. Il.21.351.

θρύσκα, τά, glossed by ἄγρια λάχανα, Hsch. (due to wrong division of ἄν/θρυσκα Sapph.96.13 L.-P.)

θρύψις, εως, ἡ, *breaking in small pieces*, οὔτε .. εἴη ἄπειρος ἡ θ. Arist.*GC*316[b]30; *dispersion*, ἡ θ. τοῦ ἀέρος Id.*de An*.419[b]23; coupled with διάλυσις, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.173.

II. *softness, weakness*, σώματος Plu.*Dem*.4: esp. metaph., *debauchery*, X.*Cyr*.8.8.16, Plu.*Lyc*.14: pl., Id.2.732e.

2. *daintiness*, κόμης ib.693b; θ. (cj. for τρίψις) ἐπικρατίδων Hp.*Praec*.10.

θρύφιχος, prob. *effeminate*, θ.· τρυφερός Hsch.; θ.· φοβερός Theognost.*Can*.20.

θρυψίχρως, ωτος, ὁ ἡ, *of delicate skin*, Hsch.

θρῠώδης, ες, (θρύον) *full of rushes, rushy*, Str.8.3.24, Sch.Il.11.155.

θρωγμός· τρίβος Theognost.*Can*.20.

θρωμός· ᾦα δικτύου Theognost.*Can*.20.

θρῶναξ, ακος, ὁ, Lacon. for κηφήν Hsch.

θρώπτει· σκώπτει, Id.

θρῶσις, εως, ἡ, *cord, line*, Theognost.*Can*.20, Hsch.

θρῴσκω, (so in Alc.*Supp*.12.9, but θρώσκω Did.ap.Hdn.Gr.2.522), Il.13.589, A.*Ch*.846, *Eu*.660: Ep. impf. θρῷσκον Il.15.314: fut. θοροῦμαι, Ion. 3 pl. θορέονται (ὑπερ-) 8.179, cf. A.*Supp*.873 (lyr.): aor. ἔθορον (ἐκ-) Il.7.182, etc., Ep. θόρον Il. (v. infr. 2), Hes.*Sc*.321, subj. θόρω Od.22.303; inf. θορεῖν (ἀνα-) X.*Lac*.2.3, Ion. θορέειν (ὑπερ-) Il.12.53; later ἔθρωξα (ἀν-) Opp.*H*.3.293: pf. part. fem. τεθορυίης prob. in Antim.65: (cf. θορός: for the form cf. βλώσκω):—poet. Verb, *leap, spring*, χαμᾶζε θορών Il.10.528; ἐκ δίφροιο 8.320; ἀπὸ λέκτροιο Od.23.32; ἰχθὺς θρῴσκων κατὰ κῦμα Il.21.126; of arrows, ἀπὸ νευρῆφι δ' ὀϊστοὶ θρῷσκον 15.314, cf. 470, 16.773; of beans *tossed* from the winnowing shovel, ἀπὸ πτυόφιν θρῴσκωσιν κύαμοι 13.589; of the oar, S.*OC*718 (lyr.).

2. folld. by Prep., *leap upon, assault*, ἐπὶ Τρώεσσι θόρον Il.8.252, cf. 15.380; εἴς τινα A.R.1.1296; πλησίον τινός E.*Or*.257 (in this sense Hom. always uses aor.); of a recurring illness, *attack*, S.*Tr*.1028 (lyr.).

3. *rush, dart*, Pi.*P*.9.119; πεδίον *over* the plain, E.*Ba*.873 (lyr.); δόμους *to* the house, S.*Tr*.58: metaph., λόγοι πεδάρσιοι θρῴσκουσι *leap up* into air, i.e. *melt* away, A.*Ch*.846.

II. trans., = θόρνυμαι, *mount, impregnate*, κνώδαλα Id.*Fr*.15; ὁ θρῴσκων *the sire*, Id.*Eu*.660; cf. θορός, θορή.

θρωσμός (θρῳσμός Apollon.ap.Hdn. Gr.2.522), ὁ, *springing*; of *ground rising* from the plain, ἐπὶ θρωσμῷ πεδίοιο Il.10.160, 11.56; ποταμοῖο A.R.2.823 (pl.).

θρώσσει· γεννᾷ, φοβεῖται, Hsch., = ἅλλεται, Theognost.*Can*.20; cf. θρῴσκω.

θύα, ἡ, = θύον I, Thphr.*HP*5.3.7.

θυάκτας, α, ὁ, *sacrificing priest*, *IG*4.757 *B* (Troezen, ii B.C.).

θυάλημα, v. θυήλημα.

θυαλόν· (θυαλοῦν *La*.; cf. θυηλέομαι) τὸ θυτοῖς διαλαβεῖν, θυμιᾶσαι, Hsch.

θυάματα· τὸ θύμον, καὶ θυμιάματα, Id.

θυανία, ἡ, prob. f.l. for ὑανία, Dor. for ὑην-, Epich.148.

θύνον· τὴν **θυώνην** (q.v.), ἐστὶ δὲ πέμμα ἀντὶ βοός, Hsch.

θύαρος, ὁ, = αἶρα II, Ps.-Dsc.2.100.

θῠά‹ρ›παξ, ἄγος, ὁ ἡ, = ἱερόσυλος, Hsch.

θυάς, άδος, ἡ, (θύω) = θυιάς (q.v.).

II. *attack*, πλευρωνίας Mich.*in PN*30.20.

III. θύας· πηδήσας, Hsch.; cf. θύασσε· ἐπήδησε, Cyr.

θῠαφόρος, ὁ, *thurifer*, *SIG*1025.52 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.).

θυάω, *rut*, of swine, Arist.*HA*546[a]27, 573[b]7, θυᾶν· καπρᾶν. ἐπὶ ὑός Hsch.

Θυβριάς, άδος, ἡ, = Θυμβριάς, *IG*14.1389 i 1.

θῠγᾰτερές, ίδος, ἡ, = θυγατριδῆ, *Inscr.Magn*.196.9.

θῠγάτηρ [ᾰ], ἡ, gen. θυγᾰτέρος contr. θυγατρός; Lacon. συγάτηρ *SEG*11.677a, c dat. θυγᾰτέρι, θυγατροί; acc. θυγᾰτέρα Ep. θύγατρα Il.1.13; voc. θύγᾰτερ: nom. pl. θυγατέπες, Ep. and lyr. θύγατρες 9.144, Sapph.*Supp*.20a.16: gen. pl. -τέρων *IG*2.832.19, Pl.*R*.461c, poet. -τεῶν: dat. pl. -τράσι Ep. -τέρεσσι Il.15.197; both sets of forms are found in poetry, θυγατρός, -τρί, -τράσι are used in Prose:—*daughter*, Il.9.148, 290, Od.4.4, etc.; θύγατρες ἵππων, of mules, Simon.7; θ. ταύρων, of bees, Philo Tars.ap.Gal.13.269: metaph., Μοισᾶν θυγατέρες, of Odes, Pi.*N*.4.3; πλάστιγξ ἡ χαλκοῦ θ. Critias1.9 D.; θ. Σειληνοῦ, of the vine, Jul.*Caes*.25; ψήφου συμβολικῆς θ., of a λάγυνος, *AP*6.248 (Marc. Arg.); of villages dependent on a city, Lxx Jd.1.27, I 1Ma.5.8.

II. later, *maidservant, slave*, Phalar.*Ep*.142.3. [ῡ in Ep. in the longer forms, metri gr.] (Cf. Skt. *duhitár-*, Engl. *daughter*, etc.) Myc. *tu-ka-te*.

θῠγατρῐδῆ, ἡ, *daughter's daughter, granddaughter*, And.1.128, Lys.32.2, D.H.*Lys*.21: uncontr. nom. pl. **-δέαι** Euph.94.2. **-ῐδοῦς,** οῦ, ὁ, *daughter's son, grandson*, Is.8.17, Arist.*Fr*.473, Ph.2.82, 425, *OGI*529.23 (Sebastopolis), τοῦ-οῦς *ABSA*45.277 (Laconia, i/ii A.D.): acc. -δῆ, as though from nom. -δεύς, ib.377.5 (Smyrna i A.D.):—Ion. -ιδέος Hdt.5.67, 69.

θρῑπόίζω, *call one daughter*, Araros7.

θρῑπόιον, τό, Dim. of θυγάτηρ, *little daughter* or *girl*, Stratt.63. Men.428, *PPetr*.3p.155 (iii B.C.), Machoap.Ath.13.581c, *Com.Adesp*.14.19 D., *SIG*364.55 (Ephesus, iii B.C.), Plu.*Ant*.33, Jul.*Or*.7.226b.

θῠγατρόγᾰμος, ον, *married to one's own daughter*, Nonn.*D*.12.73.

θρῑπόγόνος, ον, *begetting* or *bearing daughters*, ib.7.212, al.

θρῑπόθετέω, *adopt as daughter*, Tz.ad Lyc.183 (Pass.).

θρῑπόμιξία, ἡ, *incest with a daughter*, *POxy*.237 vii 26 (ii A.D.).

θρῑπόποιία, ἡ, *adoption of a daughter*, *GDI*3706 vi 61 (Cos):—written **-ποία,** *IG*12(1).818 (Rhodes), *SEG*31.937 (Caria, iii/ii B.C.).

θρῑπόποιός, όν, *begetting daughters*, of Lot, Ph.1.382.

θρῑπότεκνον, τό, *a daughter's child*, Tz.*H*.1.595.

θύδραξ, v. θρίδαξ.

θῠείὰ, Ion. **-είη** Nic.*Th*.91: ἡ:—*mortar*, Ar.*Nu*.676, *Ra*.124, al., Lys.*Fr*.62a.

2. *cup* of the cottabus, Pl.Com.46.3.—Later **θυία θυῖα,** Ph.*Bel*.88.49, Dsc.2.76.3 and 4; in the sense of *oil-press*, *PFay*.42(*a*) i 10 (ii A.D.): **θυίη** [ῐ], Androm.ap.Gal.14.41: **θυεῖον,** τό *PLond*.2.193.23 (ii A.D.), perh. also θῖον *POxy*.3354.15 (A.D. 257).

II. θύεια, v. θυία I.

θῠείδιον, τό, Dim. of θυεία, Ar.*Pl*.710; wrongly written θυΐδιον in cod. Rav., as in Damocr.ap.Gal.14.118.

θύελλα [ῠ], ἡ, (θύω, cf. ἄελλα from ἄημι) *hurricane, squall* (cf. Arist.*Mu*.395ᵃ6), κακὴ ἀνέμοιο Il.6.346, al.; μιγομένων ἀνέμων .. θ. Od.5.317; πυρός τ' ὀλοοῖο θύελλαι, prob. *thunderstorms*, 12.68; κούρας ἀνέλοντο θ. 20.66; τοὺς δ' αἶψ' ἁρπάξασα φέρεν πόντονδε θ. 10.48, cf. S.*El*.1151; ποντία θ. Id.*OC*1660; in similes, φλογὶ ἶσοι ἠὲ θυέλλῃ Il.13.39; ἴκελοι πυρὶ ἠὲ θ. Hes.*Sc*.345: metaph., ἄτης θύελλαι (nisi leg. θυηλαί, q.v.) A.*Ag*.819; ὀχλικὴ θ. Phld.*Rh*.1.184 S.

θρῑπόειος, α, ον, = sq., στροφάλιγγες Orac.ap.Suid. s.v. Ἰουλιανός.

θρῑπόήεις, εσσα, εν, *stormy*, Nonn.*D*.1.22, 2.532.

θρῑπόίζω, pf. part. Pass. -ισμένον (-θυλλιαμένον cod.)· τεταραγμένον, Hsch.

θῠελλόπους, ὁ, ἡ, gen. ποδος, *storm-footed, storm-swift*, Nonn.*D*.37.441.

θρῑπότόκος, ον, *producing storms* ib.28.277.

θρῑπόφορέομαι, Pass., *to be carried by a storm*, D.S.16.80.

θῠελλώης, ες, *stormy*, Sch.S.*Ant*.418.

Θῠέστειος, α, ον, *of Thyestes*, ῥάκη Ar.*Ach*.433; **δεῖπνον** Porph.*Chr*.69.

θῠέστης, ου, ὁ, *pestle*, Dionys.Trag.12.

θύεστον, τό, *drink made from bruised spices*, Hsch.: **-ευτός·** ὁ ἐξ ὄμβρων ποταμός, dub.l. in Theognost.*Can*.20.

θῠή, ἡ, *burnt sacrifice*, Philoch.194 J.

θῠηδόκος, ον, = θυοδόκος, Antip. Sid. in *Inscr.Délos*2549.3, v. *Hermes* 76.411.

θῠήεις, εσσα, εν, (θύος) *smoking with incense, fragrant*, Ep. epith. of βωμός, Il.8.48, Od.8.363, Hes.*Th*.557; σπάργανα *h.Merc*.237.

θρῑπόηκόος, ὁ, = θυοσκόος, Hsch.; cf. θυηχόος, *IGRom*.3.73 (Claudiopolis).

θρῑπόηλέομαι, = θυλέομαι, prob. in Poll.1.27.

θρῑπόηλή, ἡ, (θύω) *part of a victim offered in burnt-sacrifice*, usu. in pl., ὁ δ' ἐν πυρὶ βάλλε θυηλάς Il.9.220, cf. Philoch.172, Nic.*Fr*.62, Ath.13.566a: generally, *sacrifice*, ἄνευ θυηλῶν Ar.*Av*.1520; θυηλαὶ ἀναίμακτοι *AP*6.324.3 (Leon. Alex.); θυσίαι καὶ θ. D.S.3.62, Porph.*Abst*.2.59: metaph., θυηλὴ Ἄρεος *an offering* to Ares, i.e. the blood of the slain, S.*El*.1423; ἄτης θυηλαί cf. Herm. for θύελλαι, A.*Ag*.819; cf. θυάλημα, θύλημα.

θρῑπόήλημα, ατος, τό, *sacrificial offering*, Thphr.*Char*.10.13:—Ion. **θυαλήματα** *SIG*57.38 (Milet., v B.C.); cf. θύλημα.

θρῑπόημα, ατος, τό, (θύω) = foreg., in pl., Tim.*Lex*.: = ἀρώματα, Hp.ap.Erot.

θῠηπολέω, *perform sacrifices*, A.*Ag*.262, E.*Tr*.330 (lyr.), Pl.*R*.364e, Polystr.p.9 W.; θεοῖς E.*El*.665.

2. trans., *sacrifice*, γέρας βρότειον τῷ Κρόνῳ θ. S.*Fr*.126, cf. 522, Maiist.13:—Pass., θυηπολεῖται δ' ἄστυ μάντεων ὕπὸ *is filled with sacrifices* by them, E.*Heracl*.401.

θρῑπόία, Ion. **-ίη,** dial. θυᾱ- *SEG*23.639 (Paphos, iv/iii B.C.), *BCH*10.424 (Cedreae), ἡ, *sacrificing*, A.R.1.1124, *AP*5.16 (Gaet.), D.H.1.21, Hld.3.2, prob. in Puchstein *Epigr.Gr*.36 (pl., Nubia): generally, *mystic rites*, Orph.*A*.470.

θρῑπόικός, ή, όν, *sacrificial*, πῦρ, μέρος, Iamb.*Myst*.5.11, 18; θεσμός Zos.4.59; Θυηπολικόν, title of work attributed to Orpheus, Suid. s.v. Ὀρφεύς.

θρῑπόιον, τό, *altar*, Dorieusap.Ath.10.413a:—also **εῖον,** τό, *Rev.Ét.Gr*.19.234 (Aphrodisias).

θῠηπόλος, ον also η, ον Suid., (τελέω, τέλλω) *performing sacrifices, sacrificial*, χείρ A.*Pers*.202: Subst., *diviner, soothsayer*, E.*IA*746, Ar.*Pax*1124; *priest*, Εὐμόλποιο *IG*3.1337.9, cf. Phld.*D*.1.4; αἱ θ. παρθένοι, of the Vestal Virgins, D.H.2.64, al.

θύ[η]σις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, *sacrifice*, *IG*5(2).514 (Lycosura, nisi leg. θύ[ω]σις).

θυητά [ῠ], τά, *fumigations*, Aret.*CD*1.4, *CA*2.10.

θῠηφάγος [ᾰ], ον, *devouring offerings*, φλόξ A.*Ag*.597.

θρῑπόχόος, contr. **-χοῦς,** ὁ, = θυηκόος, *IG*1.372.203, 3.244, Eust.1601.3.

θυία, ἡ, *odorous cedar*, *Juniperus foetidissima*, Thphr.*HP*1.9.3, 4.1.3; or **θύεια,** ib.3.4.2, 6.

II. = θύον I (q.v.), Dsc.1.26.

III. v. θυεία.

Θυῖα, τά, (θύω) festival of Dionysus at Elis, Paus.6.26.1.

Θυῖαι, αἱ, = Θυιάδες, Str.10.3.10, prob. l. for Θυιάσιν, S.*Ant*.1151 (lyr.).

θυιάς, άδος, ἡ :—written **θυάς** Tim.*Fr*.3, A.*Th*.498 cod. Med.: (θύω) (B):—*inspired, possessed woman*, esp. *Bacchante*, ll.cc. cf. A.*Th*.836, *Supp*.564 (both lyr.), Plu.2.293f, etc.; cf. foreg.

b. pl., *nymphs associated with Dionysus*' *revels*, Alcm.63 P.

II. fem. Adj., *frantic, mad for love*, Lyc.143.

θυῑδῐον, v. θυείδιον.

θύϊνος [ῠ], η ον, *of the tree* θύον (q.v.), **δένδρα,** ξύλον, Str.4.6.2, v.l. in Dsc.1.22; *made of this wood*, Callix.1, Apoc.18.12.

θυϊόεν· πλῆρες, and **θυϊόεντες·** ἀνθοῦντες, Hsch.

θυïον, τό, *resin*, Thphr.*HP*5.2.1.

Θυῖος, ὁ (sc. μήν), name of a month in Thessaly and Boeotia, *IG*9(2).109*b*57 (Halus), 7.341 etc.; in Naupactus, ib.9(1).357:—also **Θῦος,** ib.9(2).515.3 (Larissa), al.:—Boeot. **Θούος** or **Θιούιος,** ib.7.517, 3172.116.

θυιόω, aor. part. Pass. θυιωθείς· μανείς, ὁρμήσας, Hsch.

θυΐς, ῖδος (-ῐδος codd.), ἡ, = θυεία, Damocr.ap.Gal.14.130.

θυΐσκη, ἡ, *censer* Lxx1Ma.1.22, al., J.*AJ*3.6.8, 3.8.10:—**θυΐσκος,** ὁ, v.l., ib.3.6.8:—also **θύσκη,** *POxy*.1657.13 (iii A.D.), Suid., *EM*458.53: **θύσκος,** ib.52 (θύκος cod.).

θυΐτης [ῑ] (sc. λίθος), ου, ὁ, *an Ethiopian stone*, Dsc.5.136, Gal.12.198.

θυίω, = θύω, *to be inspired*, subj. θυίωσι *h.Merc*.560.

II. = θύω (B), Hes.*Th*.131 (Pap.), Anacr.2.17 P., v.l. in A.R.3.755, Nic.*Th*.129.

θῡλάκη, [ᾰ], ἡ, = *scrotum*, *Hippiatr*.50.

θρῑπόίζω, *collect* scraps *in a wallet*: hence, at Tarentum, *beg*, Hsch.

θρῑπόιον, τό, Dim. of θύλακος, Hdt.3.105, Ar.*V*.314, *Ra*.1203 codd., *PLille*10 ii 14 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.69.6 (iii B.C.), of money-bag, LxxTo.9.5.

II. *seed-capsule*, Sch.Nic.*Th*.852.

θρῑπόίς, ίδος, ἡ, Dim. of θύλακος, = θυλάκιον II, Ael.*NA*6.43.

II. adj., = θυλακῖτις, μήκων θ. Nic.*Th*.852.

θρῑπόίσκος, ὁ, = θυλάκιον I, *bread-basket*, Ar.*Fr*.545, Crates Com.14.

II. = θυλάκιον II, Dsc.2.106.

θρῑπόίτης, [ῑ], ου, ὁ, = sq., only fem. θυλακῖτις μήκων the *common* poppy (cf. θυλακίς), Dsc.4.64; θ. νάρδος, = ὀρεινὴ v., Id.1.9.

θῡλᾰκόβολον, *verrutum*, *Gloss*.

θρῑπόειδής, ές, *like a bag*, Arist.*HA*543[b]13.

θρῑπόεις, εσσα, εν, = foreg., Nic.*Al*.403.

θρῑπόομαι, Pass., *become a bag*, Sch.Ar.*Pax*198.

θύλᾰκος [ῡ], ὁ, *sack*, esp. to carry meal in, Epich.113, Hdt.3.46; ἄλφιτ' οὐκ ἔνεστιν ἐν τῷ θυλάκῳ Ar.*Pl*.763; θ. δορκαδέων ἀστραγάλων *PCair.Zen*.69.18 (iii B.C.); δερῶ σε θύλακον I'll make *a bag* of your skin, Ar.*Eq*.370; contemptuous word for a garment, ὁ Τηλαύγους θ. prob. in Aeschin.Socr.42: metaph., of a person, θ. τις λόγων 'wing-bag', Pl.*Tht*.161a; τῇ χειρὶ δεῖν σπείρειν, ἀλλὰ μὴ ὅλῳ τῷ θ. Corinn.ap.Plu.2.348a.

2. *sack in which the eggs of the tunny are enveloped*, Arist.*HA*571[a]14, cf. 552[b]19.

II. in pl., slang term for the *loose trousers* of Persians and other Orientals, E.*Cyc*.182 Ar.*V*.1087.

III. *ball* used for physical exercise, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.32.12.

θῡλᾰκοτρώξ, ῶγος, ὁ, ἡ, *gnawing sacks*, Hsch., Hdn.Gr.2.37.

θρῑπόφορέω, *carry a sack* or *pouch*, Ar.*Fr*.789.

θρῑπόφόρος, ον, *carrying a bag*, name for prospectors, Hsch., Phot.

θῡλᾰκώδης, ες, = θυλακοειδής Thphr.*HP*3.7.3, Dsc.1.90, Mnesith.Cyz.ap.Orib.*inc*.15.8

θῦλαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, = θύλακος Arcesil.Com.1 D. Aesop.15; = προσκεφάλαιον, Hsch.; cited fr. Hom. by Poll.10.172; cj. in Sor.1.57.

θῡλάς, άδος, ἡ, = foreg., οὐλάς.

θῡλέομαι, *offer in sacrifice*, ἀλφίτων ὀλίγας δράκας Porph.*Abst*.2.17; θυηλήσασθαι shd. be read in Poll.1.27.

θρῑπόημα, ατος, τό, *that which is offered*: mostly in pl., θυλήματα, *cakes*, *incense*, etc., Ar.*Pax*1040, Thphr.*Fr*.97.3, Pherecr.23.6, Telecl.33, Porph.*Abst*.2.6, 29; cf. θυάλημα, θυήλημα (Cf. θύος, θύω (A), Lett. *dūlēt*) 'smoke (bees)', Lat. *fuligo*. [ῡ, Pherecr.l.c.]

θύλλα· κλάδους ἢ φύλλα, ἢ ἑορτὴ Ἀφροδίτης, Hsch.:—hence **Θυλλοφόρος,** title of Dionysus at Cos, *SIG*1012.7 (ii/i B.C.).

θυλλίς, ίδος, ἡ, —θύλακος, Hdn.Gr.1.89, Hsch.

θύλον· ὀλέθριον (leg. οὖλον), Id.

θῦμα, ατος, τό, (θύω A) *victim*, *sacrifice*, *SIG*56.31 (Argos, v B.C.), A.*Ag*.1310, S.*Ph*.8, Ar.*Av*.901, Wilcken *Chr*.1 iii 3 (iii B.C.), etc.; τὸ θ. τοῦ Ἀπόλλωνος Th.5.53; θ. θύειν, θύσασθαι, Pl.*Plt*.290e, *R*.378a, etc.; usu. of animals, but πάγκαρμα θ. *offerings* of all fruits, S.*El*.634; ‹ἁγνὰ› θ., opp. ἱερεῖα, expld. by Sch. as *cakes in the form of animals*, Th.1.126, cf. Pl.*Lg*.782c, Poll.1.26: prov., θ. Δελφόν 'Barmecide's feast', Call.*Iamb*.1.98.

2. pl., of *animals slaughtered* for food, LxxGe.43.16.

3. metaph., of persons, θ. λεύσιμον, prob. of Clytemnestra, A.*Ag*.1118 (lyr.); πρόκεισθε θύματα τῆς ἡμετέρας ἐξουσίας Hdn.2.13.5

II. *act of sacrifice*, ὧδ' ἦν τὰ κείνης θ. S.*El*.573. [θῠμα only Babr.97.12, *Supp.Epigr*.2.518 (Rome, iv A.D.), cf. Hdn.Gr.2.15.]

θῡμάγροικος, ον, of *clownish spirit*, Ar.*Fr*.790.

θυμαδέων, Dor. for -ηδέων, = ἀθυμῶν, (scr. εὐθ-), Hsch.

θῡμαίνω, Ep. impf. θυμαίνεσκον A.R.3.1326: (θυμός):— *to be wroth, angry*, Hes.*Sc*.262, Ar.*Nu*.610, Call.*fr*.24.2 Pf.; τινι *at* one, ib.1478, Eup.191; med., θυμαίνεται· (θυμαίνει *La*.) ὀργίζεται Hsch.

θρῑπόαλγής, ές, (ἀλγέω) *heart-grieving*, χόλος Il.4.513; λώβη 9.387, Od.20.285; μῦθος, ἔπος, 8.272, 16.69, Hdt.1.129; μέρμηραι *IG*14.1942.11.

II. Pass., *inly grieving*, [καρδία] A.*Ag*.1031 (lyr.).

θῠμαλίς, v.l. for τιθύμαλλος in Nic.*Th*.617.

θύμαλλος, ὁ, a fish, perh. *grayling*, Ael.*NA*14.22.

θῡμάλωψ [ᾰ], ωπος, ὁ, *piece of burning wood* or *charcoal*, Ar.*Ach*.321, *Th*.729, Stratt.55, Luc.*Lex*.24. (τύφω: for the termin., cf. αἱμάλωψ.)

2. οἱ δὲ καλούμενοι νῦν τῶν ἀμπέλων ἐπίτραψοι θυμάλωπες ἐλέγοντο Poll.7.152.

θυμαμοργάς· ἡ νόσος (Eretr.), Hsch.

θῡμαντικός, ή, όν, = *animosus*, *Gloss*.:

θρῑπόάντρια, ἡ, dub.sens., φασγάνων θ. *PMag.Par*.1.2267.

θυμάρεστος, gloss on θνμαρής, Apollon.*Lex*.

θῡμᾱρέω, *to be well-pleased*, Theoc.26.9.

θρῑπόής, ές, (θυμός, ἀραρίσκω) *suiting the heart*, i.e. *well-pleasing*, *delightful*, ἄλοχον θυμαρέα Il.9.336, Od.23.232; σκῆπτρον θ. ἔδωκεν 17.199; δαῖτας θ. Call.*Cer*.55: irreg. acc. θυμάρην ὄλβον *IG*14.433 (Tauromenium):—also **θυμήρης,** ες (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.2.65, al.), Hom. only in neut. as Adv., θυμῆρες κεράσασα Od.10.362: as Adj., ἔπος A.R.1.705 (cj. θυμηδές); ἑταῖραι Mosch.2.29: also in later Prose, Luc.*Am*.43, Hdn.8.5.9: Comp., Lxx*Wi*.3.14: Sup., Ph.2.36, Sch.Nic.*Al*.577, and in form **θυμερέστατος** (sic) *BCH*27.330 (Bithynia). Adv. -ήρως Heph.Astr.3.11.

θῡμάρμενος, ον, = foreg., τερας B.16.71, cf. Nic.*Al*.577, Call.*Dian*.167.

θύμαρνον, τό, = ἱππομάραθον Ps.-Dsc.3.71.

θῡμάτιον, τό, Dim. of θῦμα, *Gloss*.

θυματῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, = πεντάφυλλον v.l. in Ps.-Dsc.4.42.

θύμβρα, ἡ, (perh. from τύφω) *savory*, *Satureia Thymbra*, Eup.14.5, Thphr.*CP*3.1.4, Dsc.3.37, Plin.*HN*19.165:—also **θυμβραία,** ἡ, Hp.ap.Gal.19.104 (but θύμβρη or -ίην *Nat.Mul*.32 codd.).

θυμβρεπίδειπνος, ον, *supping on bitter herbs*, i.e. *living poorly*, Ar.*Nu*.421.

Θύμβρις, ιδος, ἡ, name of several rivers, esp. *the Tiber*, *AP*9.352 (Leon.Alex.), D.P.352 sq.; cf. Θυβριάς.

θυμβρίτης [ῑ] οἶνος, ὁ, wine *flavoured with savory*, Dsc.5.50.

θύμβρον, τό, = θύμβρα Thphr.*HP*7.1.2, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.253.

θυμβροφάγος [ᾰ], ον, *eating savory*, θυμβροφάγον βλέτειν to look *as if one had eaten savory*, ‘make a *verjuice face*’, Ar.*Ach*.254.

θυμβρώδης, ες, *like savory*, Thphr.*HP*6.7.5.

θῠμελαία, ἡ, prob. *spurge-flax*, *Daphne Cnidium*, Dsc.4.172, Plin.*HN*13.114:—hence **-αΐτης** [ῑ] οἶνος, ὁ, wine *flavoured with* θυμελαία, Dsc.5.68.

θῠμέλη, ἡ, (θύω A) prop. *place of burning, hearth*, θυμέλαι οἴκων E.*Rh*.234 (lyr.), cf. A.*Supp*.669 (lyr.); Κυκλώπων θυμέλαι E.*IA*152 (anap.); but usu. of *sacrificial hearths* or *altars*, δεξίπυροι θεῶν θ. Id.*Supp*.64 (lyr.); ἁ Φοίβου θ. Id.*Ion*114 (lyr.), cf. 46, al.; Ἑστία, δίδου .. ἀμφὶ σὰν θ. χορεύειν Aristonous2.17; also of *braziers*, θυμέλαι ἐπίτναντο χρυσήλατοι E.*El*.713 (lyr.); ἡ θ. τοῦ βωμοῦ the surface on which fire was kindled, *IG*11(2).161 *A* 95 (Delos, iii B.C.).

II. esp. of the *altar* of Dionysus which stood in the orchestra of the theatre, Διονυσιὰς θ. Pratin.Lyr.1.2, cf. *EM*743.37, etc.: hence in later writers,

b. the *orchestra*, Phryn.142, Sch.Aristid.p.536 D.: hence of the chorus, opp. actors, θυμέλῃσι καὶ ἐν σκηνῇσ τεθηλῶς, of Sophocles, *AP*7.21 (Simm.); cf. sq.

c. the *stage*, Phryn.*PS*p.74 B., *EM*653.8, etc. (hence generally, *platform, stage*, Plu.*Alex*.67); so ὁ ἀπὸ τῆς θ., of a dramatic poet, Id.*Demetr*.12, etc.; ὥσπερ ἐκ θ., i.e. theatrical, Id.2.405d; actuarii thymelae equorumque currulium, *Cod.Theod*.8.7.21.

d. αἱ ἐτήσιοι θ. annual *stage-performances*, Alciphr.2.3, cf. *POxy*.1143.3 (i A.D.), *IG*14.2342; εἰν θυμέλαισι κλυταῖς epigr. in *SEG*35.1427.8 (Side, iii A.D.).

III. of the θόλος at Epidaurus (containing a *hearth* or *altar*), ib.4.1485 *B* 162.

IV. = θυλήματα, Pherecr.214.

θρῑπόικός, ή, όν, *of* or *belonging to the thymele, theatrical*, θέαι, ἄνθρωποι, Plu.*Fab*.4, *Sull*.36; θ. ἔρις *Com.Adesp*.57; τὸ θ. *theatrical, vulgar* style, Plu.2.853b; of performances of music, dancing, etc., *in the orchestra* (cf. foreg. II. b); θ. ἀγών *SIG*457.1 (Thespiae, iii B.C.), cf. D.S.4.5, *CIG*3493.11 (Thyatira), etc.; θ. ἀκροάματα Corn.*ND*30; οἱ θ. *the musicians*, opp. οἱ σκηνικοί, the actors, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.46; opp. ὑποκριταί, Ptol.*Tetr*.180 (but later of *actors*, Jul.*Ep*.89b, *Cod.Just*.1.4.14); ἡ θ. σύνοδος the company of θ., *IG*2.1350, *OGI*713, etc.

θῠμελοποιοί, οἱ, *board of curators of the* θυμέλη III at Epidaurus, *IG*4.1485 *B* 142: also dat. pl. -ποίαις (from **-ποίης**) ib.134, 139.

θῡμηγερέων, (θυμός, ἀγείρω) *gathering breath, collecting oneself*, Od.7.283.

θρῑπόηδέω, Dor. **-ᾱδέω** (q.v.), *to be glad-hearted*, Semon.7.103; ἐπίτινι Hld.10.3.

θρῑπόηδής, ές, (ἧδος), *well-pleasing, dear*, χρήματα Od.16.389; νόστοιο τέλος A.R.1.249; τὰ λῷστα καὶ τὰ -έστατα A.*Supp*.962; παῖδας *Epigr.Gr*.403.7 (Sebastopolis); θ. ἀναθυμιάσεις cj. for θυμώδεις in Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.40.1, Q.S.14.312, 340.

θρῑπόηδία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *gladness of heart, rejoicing*, Eup.161, Call.*Fr*.2 P., Plu.2.713d, Aret.*SD*1.5, Chor. in *Rev.Phil*.1.225: pl., Ph.2.548, Luc.*Abd*.5, D.C.47.1.

θρῑπόήρης, v. θυμαρής.

θῡμία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, = θυμίαμα, -ίῃσι κακώδεσι Aret.*SD*2.11.

θῡμιάζω, = -ιάω, *Gp*.12.8.8.

θρῑπόαίνω, = -ιάω, *Gloss*.

θρῑπόᾱμα, Ion. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *incense*, Hdt.1.198, Amphis27, *PTeb*.112.22 (ii B.C.), Phld.*Vit*.p.37 J.; name of a particular kind (perh. = ἀμμωνιακόν), *Edict.Diocl*. in Ἀθηνᾶ18.6 (Tegea): usu. in pl., *fragrant stuffs* for burning, Hdt.2.130, 7.54, S.*OT*4, Ar.*Av*.1716, Pl.*R*.373c, *IG*5(2).514 (Lycosura), Apoc.5.8; -ιάματα ἑρπετῶν *fumigations*, Philum.*Ven*.6 tit.

2. *stuff for embalming*, Hdt.2.86, 4.71.

θρῑπόαντήριον, v. θυμιατήριον.

θρῑπόᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *fumigating*, Dsc.1.98, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.19.1.

II. *passing off in fumes*, Arist.*Mete*.387[a]30; τῶν ἀπὸ γῆς Porph.*Abst*.2.5.

θρῑπόασμα, ατος, τό, = θυμίαμα, *incense*, *PMag*.4.2575, 2643.

θρῑπόᾱτέον, *one must fumigate*, *Gp*.6.10, Paul.Aeg.6.75.

θρῑπόᾱτεύω, *fumigate*, τὴν ἐκκλησίαν Sch.Aeschin.1.23.

θρῑπόᾱτηρίδιον, τό, dim. of θυμιατήριον (in quot., sense I 1), *Inscr.Délos*1416*A*i34 (ii B.C.).

θρῑπόᾱτήριον, Ion. **θυμιητ-,** also **θυμιαντήριον** *EAM*104, τό, *incense-burner*, Hdt.4.162, Th.6.46, And.4.29, *POxy*.521.19 (ii A.D.), etc.

2. *vessel for fumigation*, Aët.9.41.

II. name of the constellation *Ara*, Eudox.ap.Hipparch.1.11.6, Ptol.*Tetr*.28, etc., *Kafizin*302(b) (iii B.C.), *EA*13p.7 no. 895 (ii B.C.)

θρῑπόᾱτίζω, = θυμιάω, *Gp*.6.13.3:—Med., ib.6.12.1

θρῑπόᾱτικός, ή, όν, *good for burning as incense*, σώματα Pl.*Ti*.61c.

θρῑπόᾱτός, Ion. **-ητός,** ή, όν, *to be burnt as incense*, Hp.*Mul*.2.114; πᾶν τὸ θ. Thphr.*Od*.12; *capable of giving off fumes*, Arist.*Mete*.387^{b}7: pl., θυμιητά, = θυμιάματα, Aret.*SD*2.11.

θρῑπόᾱτρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = θυμιατήριον Dam.*Isid*.188.

θρῑπόατρον, τό, = foreg., *SIG*577.31 (*Milet*, iii/ii B.C.), *IEphes*.1004, al.

θρῑπόάω, Ion. aor. ἐθυμίησα Hippon92, Hdt.6.97:—Med. Ion. fut. -ήσομαι Hp.*Mul*.2.126: aor. ἐθυμιησάμην ib.146, *Nat.Mul*.7 (but -ασάμην *Morb*.2.27):—Pass., fut. -ᾱθήσομαι Dsc.1.68.6: aor. ἐθυμιάθην ib.5:—*burn so as to produce smoke*, θ. τὴν στύρακα Hdt.3.107; λιβανωτοῦ τριηκόσια τάλαντα Id.6.97; θυμιήματα Id.8.99; λιβάνου δάκρμα Pi.*Fr*.122.4: abs., *burn incense*, Hermipp.8, Men.*Sam*.264, Lxx4Ki.22.17, al., *OGI*352.37 (ii B.C.), etc.; τινι in honour of any one, Ath.7.289f:—Med., Ael.*VH*12.51:—Pass., *to be burnt*, [τὸ σπέρμα τῆς καννάβιος] θυμιᾶται (v.l. -ῆται) Hdt.4.75; λίθος .. τεθυμιαμένος Ar.*Fr*.635; *pass off in fumes*, Arist.*Mete*.362^{a}11; θυμιωμένων τινῶν Pl.*Ti*.66d.

2. *smoke, fumigate*, τί τινι *PMag.Par*.1.2970:—Med., Hp. ll.cc.:—Pass. θυμιώμεναι μέλισσαι Arist.*HA*623^{b}20, βῶμοι δὲ τεθυμιάμενοι λιβανώτῳ cj. in Sapph.2.3/4 L.-P. (δεμιθυμ- ostr.).

II. intr., *smoke*, ἄνθρακες θυμιῶντες Thphr.*Ign*.75.

θῡμίδιον, τό, Dim. of θυμός, Ar.*V*.878.

θῠμίζω, *taste of thyme*, Archig.ap.Orib.8.1.32:—Pass., *to be embittered*, θυμιχθείς· πικρανθείς, Hsch.

θῡμικός, ή, όν, (θυμός) *high-spirited*, of the dog, Arist.*HA*488^{b}21: τὸ ἄρρεν -ώτερον Id.*PA*661^{b}33: Sup., D.C.49.36.

2. = θυμοειδής 3, Pl.*Def*.415e, Arist.*de An*.432^{a}25, Phld.*Oec*.p.33 J., Hierocl.*in CA*26p.480 M.

3. *irascible*, Ath.2.38b; θ. καὶ ὀξύθυμοι οἱ νέοι Arist.*Rh*.1389^{a}9.

4. Adv. -κῶς Plb.18.37.12: Comp. -ώτερον Id.7.13.3, Cic.*Att*.10.11.5.

θύμινον [ῠ], τό, (sc. μέλι), *honey made from thyme*, Colum.6.33, *Gloss*., Apul.*Herb*.p.294 H.-S.

θύμιον, τό, = σμῖλαξ, Dsc.*Alex*.12.

II. *large wart*, Hp.*Ulc*.14, Dsc.5.1, Plin.*HN*32.128.

θῠμίτης, [ῑ], ου, ὁ, (θύμον) *flavoured with thyme*, ἅλες Ar.*Ach*.1099; οἶνος Dsc.5.49.

θῡμοβᾰρής, ές, *heavy at heart*, *AP*7.146 (Antip. Sid.):—fem. **-βάρεια** *EM*458.24

θρῑπόβορέω, *gnaw, vex the heart*, Hes.*Op*.799.

θρῑπόβόρος, ον, (βιβρώσκω, βορά) *eating the heart*, θυμοβόρῳ ἔριδι Il.19.58, al.; λύα Alc.*Supp*.23.10; Κῆρες A.R.4.1666; τῆς θυμοβόρου φρένα λύπης cj. for θυμοφθόρον in A.*Ag*.103 (anap.).

θρῑπόδᾰκής, ές, *biting the heart*, θ. γὰρ μῦθος Od.8.185; ζάλου κέντρον *AP*9.77 (Antip. Thess.): in late Prose, μῦθοι Aret.*CA*1.1, cf. Jul.*Or*.2.96a.

θρῑπόειδής, ές, *high-spirited*, τὸ θ. Hp.*Aër*.12; opp. ἄθυμος, Pl.*R*.456a; opp. ὀργίλος ib.411c.

2. *passionate, hot-tempered*, opp. πραΰς, ib.375c, Hp.*Aër*.16.

b. of horses, *mettled*, X.*Mem*.4.1.3; opp. εὐπειθέστατος, Id.*Smp*.2.10: Comp., opp. βλακωδέστερος, Id.*Eq*.9.1.

3. Philos., τὸ θ. *spirit, passion*, opp. τὸ λογιστικόν, τὸ ἐπιθυμητικόν, Pl.*R*.440e, al., cf. D.L.3.67. Adv. -δῶς Hdn.4.3.3.

θῠμόεις, εσσα, εν, *thymy*, Choeril.8, Call.*fr*. 238.23 Pf.

θῡμοιδής, ές, *irascible*, A.*fr*.281a.32 R. (cj.).

θῡμοκατοχέω, *nurse anger*, cj. for θυμω κατοχουντα in Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.62 (*Rh.Mus*.61.421)

θρῑπόκάτοχος, ον, *restraining anger*: neut. as Subst., *spell for this purpose*, *PMag.Lond*.121.941, *PMag.Osl*.1.35. *PMag.Par*.1.467, 831; θ. πρὸς βασιλέας *PMag.Leid.W*.6.38.

θρῑπόκόρυμβος, ὁ, *spike of thyme*, *PVindob.* G10734 (*Analect.Pap.* 3.121, vi A.D.).

θρῑπόλέαινα, ἡ, fem. of θυμολέων, *AP*5.299 (Paul. Sil.).

θρῑπόλεοντοφθόρος, ον, *bold enough to slay a lion*, *PMasp*.2 iii 22 (vi A.D.).

θρῑπόλέων, οντος, ὁ, *lion-hearted*, of Achilles, Il.7.228, Hes.*Th*.1007; of Ulysses, πόσιν ἀπώλεσα θ. Od.4.724; of Hercules, 11.267, cf. Ar.*Ra*.1041 (anap.).

θρῑπόλῑπής, ές, (λείπω) = λιπόθυμος, Call.*Fr*.1.55 P., Nonn.*D*.35.540.

θρῑπόμαντις, εως, ὁ, ἡ, *prophesying from one's own soul*, A.*Pers*.224 (troch.); cf. θυμόσοφος.

θρῑπόμᾰχέω, *to be angry*, Plb.9.40.4; ἐπί τινι Id.27.8.4; πρός τινας Plu.*Demetr*.22; τισι Act.Ap.12.20.

II. *fight desperately*, D.S.17.33; *contend obstinately*, τινι D.H.5.11.

θρῑπόμᾰχία, ἡ, *desperate fight*, Polyaen.2.1.19.

θύμον [ῠ], τό, Arist.*HA*626^{b}21, *Pr*.925^{a}9, Thphr.*HP*6.2.3: dual θύμω Pherecr.167: pl., θύμα Eup.14.5, Antiph.179.4: gen. θύμων Ar.*Pl*.283; θυμέων *AP*9.226.2 (Zonas):—also **θύμος,** ὁ, Nic.*fr*.92 Dsc.3.36:—some kind of thyme or sim. plant, ll.cc., Hp.*Vict*.2.54, al.; τὸ μύρον φάσκειν οὐδὲν τοῦ θ. ἥδιον ὄζειν Thphr.*Char*.4.1; *mixture of thyme with honey and vinegar*, eaten by the poor of Attica, Ar.*Pl*.253, cf.283, Antiph.226.7, Luc.*Fug*.14, Hsch.

b. a marine plant, Id.*HP*4.7.2.

θῠμοξάλμη, ἡ, *drink of thyme, vinegar, and brine*, Dsc.5.16.

θῡμοπληθής, ές, *wrathful*, A.*Th*.686 (lyr.).

θρῑπόπολέω, *hearten, encourage*, τὸ πλῆθος Satyr.*Vit.Eur.Fr*.39 iv 31.

θρῑπόρᾰϊστής, οῦ, ὁ, (ῥαίω) *life-destroying*, θάνατος Il.13.544, 16.414; δηΐων ὕπο θυμοραϊστέων ib.591. (**-ρραίστης** Glauc.ap.Sch.B.Il.16.414.)

θύμος (A), ὁ, v. θύμον.

θύμος, [perh. ῠ] (B), ὁ, *warty excrescence*, Hp.*Alim*.17, Dsc.2.28, Paul.Aeg.6.71; esp. in the anal or genital regions, Gal.7.731.

II. *the thymus gland in the neck or breast* of young animals, Ruf.*Onom*.168, Gal.*UP*6.4.

θῡμός, ὁ, *soul, spirit*, as *the principle of life, feeling and thought*, esp. *of strong feeling and passion* (rightly derived from θύω (B) by Pl.*Cra*.419e ἀπὸ τῆς θύσεως καὶ ζέσεως τῆς ψυχῆς):

I. in physical sense, *breath, life*, θ. ἀπηύρα, ἀφελέσθαι, ἐξαίνυσθαι, ὀλέσαι, freq. in Hom., Il.6.17, 5.852, 155, 1.205: c. dupl. acc. ἄμφω θ. ἀπηύρα 6.17; ἐπεί κε .. ῥεθέων ἐκ θ. ἕληται 22.68; λίπε δ᾽ ὀστέα θ. 12.386; ἀπὸ δ᾽ ἔπτατο θ. Od.10.163; ὀλίγος δ᾽ ἔτι θ. ἐνῆεν Il.1.593; μόγις δ᾽ ἐσαγείρετο θυμόν 21.417; ἄψορρόν οἱ θ. ἐνὶ στήθεσσιν ἀγέρθη 4.152; θυμοῦ καὶ ψυχῆς κεκαδών 11.334; of animals, 3.294, 12.150, etc.: less freq. in Trag., A.*Ag*.1388, E.*Ba*.620 (troch.).

b. as exhaled upon something, Κυρίου Lxx*Is*.30.33; as the vehicle of snakes venom, ib. De.32.33 (bis), Am.6.12.

2. *spirit, strength*, τείρετο δ᾽ ἀνδρῶν θ. ὑπ᾽ εἰρεσίης Od.10.78; ἐν δέ τε θ. τείρεθ᾽ ὁμοῦ καμάτῳ τε καὶ ἱδρῷ Il.17.744.

3. πάτασσε δὲ θ. ἑκάστου each man's *heart* beat high, 23.370, cf. 7.216.

4. *membrum virile*, Hippon10 W. (but cf. Hdn.Gr.1.169 θύμος δὲ τὸ μόριον ἢ ἡ βοτάνη and θύμος (B)).

II. *soul*, as shown by the feelings and passions; and so,

1. *desire* or *inclination*, esp. desire for meat and drink, *appetite*, πιέειν ὅτε θ. ἀνώγοι Il.4.263; πλησάμενος .. θυμὸν ἐδητύος ἠδὲ ποτῆτος Od.17.603: generally. τά με θ. ἐνὶ στήθεσσι κελεύει Il.7.68; βαλέειν δέ ἑ ἵετο θ. 8.301; αἲ γάρ με μένος καὶ θ. ἀνείη 22.346; θ. ἐποτρύνη [τινά] Od.9.139; θ. ἐπέσσυταί τινι, ἐφορμᾶται, Il.1.173, 13.73; ἤθελε θυμῷ he wished *in his heart* or *with all his heart*, 16.255, 21.65; ἵετο θυμῷ 2.589; so later θυμῷ βουλόμενοι wishing *with all their heart*, Hdt.5.49; [ὄσσα ϝ]οι θ. κε θέλῃ γένεσθαι Sapph.*Supp*.1.3; θυμὸς ὥρμα Pi.*O*.3.25, cf. 38; θυμὸς ἡδονὴν φέρει S.*El*.286; ὧν ἐρᾷ θυμός Herod.7.61; τῶν σφι θ. ἦν μάλιστα Hdt.1.1; ἄλλως σφι θ. ἐγένετο θεήσασθαι τὸν πόλεμον Id.8.116, etc.: with Verb omitted, σὲ γάρ μοι θῦμος ὔμνην Alc.5, ἄρχ᾽ αὐτὸς ὥς σοι θ. S.*El*.1319; ὅπου ὑμῖν θ. X.*Cyr*.3.1.37; βῆξαι θυμός ἐγγίνεται Hp.*Prog*.8.

2. *mind, temper, will*, θ.πρόφρων, ἵλαος, Il.8.39, 9.639; θ. ὑπερφίαλος καὶ ἀπηνής, νηλέα θ. ἔχοντας, σιδήρεος θ., 15.94, 19.229, Od.5.191; ἕνα θ. ἔχειν to be of one *mind*, Il.15.710, etc.; οὐδὲ λύκοι τε καὶ ἄρνες ὁμόφρονα θ. ἔχουσιν 22.263; ἕτερος δέ με θ. ἔρυκε Od.9.302; ἐμὸν θ. ἔπειθεν ib.33; θεπείας κολακικάς, αἳ .. τοὺς θ. ποιοῦσιν κηρίνους Pl.*Lg*.633d.

3. *spirit, courage*, μένος καὶ θ. Il.20.174; θ. ἐνὶ στήθεσσι λαβεῖν Od.10.461; πᾶσιν δὲ παραὶ ποσὶ κάππεσε θ. Il.15.280; ψῦχρος ἔγεντο θ., of doves, Sapph.16; θ. ἔχειν ἀγαθόν Hdt.1.120; θ, οὐκ ἀπώλεσεν S.*El*.26; ὁ θυμὸς εὐθὺς ἦν Ἀμυνίας Ar.*Eq*.570; ἴωμεν ῥώμῃ καὶ θυμῷ ἐπί .. X.*Cyr*.4.2.21; φρονήματός τε καὶ θυμοῦ ἐμπίπλασθαι Pl.*R*.411c: so in Philos., opp. λόγος, ἐπιθυμία, ib.440b, al., cf. Arist.*Pol*.1328[a]7, 1327[b]24, Phld.*Mus*.p.26 K., etc.; personified, *Passion, Emotion*, opp. Λογισμός, Cleanth.*Stoic*.1.129.

4. *the seat of anger*, χωόμενον κατὰ θυμόν Il.1.429; νεμεσιζέσθω ἐνὶ θυμῷ 17.254; θυμὸν ἐχώσατο 16.616, etc.: hence, *anger, wrath*, δάμασον θυμόν 9.496; εἴξας ᾧ θυμῷ ib.598; θυμὸς μέγας ἐστὶ .. βασιλήων 2.196; θ. ὀξύς S.*OC*1193; θ. κρείσσων τῶν ἐμῶν βουλευμάτων E.*Med*.1079, etc.; θυμῷ f.l. for θυμοῦ in S.*Ant*.718; οἱ τῷ θ. πραχθέντες φόνοι Pl.*Lg*.867b; opp. λογισμός Th.2.11, etc.; ἐπανάγειν τὸν θ. Hdt.7.160; ἐκτείνειν And.3.31; καταθέσθαι Ar.*V*.567; δακείν Id.*Nu*.1369; θυμῷ χρᾶσθαι Hdt.1.137, al.; ὀργῆς καὶ θυμοῦ μεστοί Isoc.12.81 (so τὴν ὀργὴν καὶ τὸν θ. i.e. the outward manifestation of ὀ., Phld.*Ir*.p.90 W.); of horses, X.*Eq*.9.2: pl. (not earlier than Pl., f.l. in S.*Aj*.718 (lyr.)), *fits of anger, passions*, περὶ φόβων τε καὶ θυμῶν Pl.*Phlb*.40e; οἵ τε θ. καὶ αἱ κολάσεις Id.*Prt*.323e, cf.Arist.*Rh*.1390[a]11.

5. *the heart*, as the seat of the emotions, esp. joy or grief, χαῖρε, γήθησε δὲ θυμῷ, Il.14.156, 7.189; θ. ἐνὶ στήθεσσι γεγήθει 13.494; μιν ἄχος κραδίην καὶ θ. ἵκανεν 2.171; ἄχνυτο θ. 14.39, etc.; δόκησε δ᾽ ἄρα σφίσι θ. ὣς ἔμεν ὡς εἰ .. they felt as glad at *heart* as if .., Od.10.415; μηδ᾽ ὀνίαισι δάμνα .. θ. Sapph.1.4; of fear, δέος ἔμπεσε θυμῷ Il.17.625, cf. 8.138; of love, τὴν ἐκ θυμοῦ φίλεον 9.343; ἐκ θυμοῦ στέργοισα Theoc.17.130; ἐμῷ κεχαρισμένε θυμῷ my *heart's* beloved, Il.5.243; reversely, ἀπὸ θ. μᾶλλον ἐμοὶ ἔσεαι wilt be alien from my *heart*, 1.562; ἐκ θ. πεσέειν, i.e. to lose thy favour, 23.595; ἔρωτι θυμὸν ἐκπλαγεῖσα E.*Med*.8; ἐκ θ. κλαῦσαι Philet.11.

6. *mind, soul, as the seat of thought*, ταῦθ᾽ ὥρμαινε κατὰ φρένα καὶ κατὰ θ. Il.1.193, etc.; ᾔδεε γὰρ κατὰ θ. 2.409, cf. 4.163, etc.; φράζετο θυμῷ 16.646; ἐν θ. ἐβάλοντο ἔπος 15.566; τοῦς λόγους θυμῷ βάλε A.*Pr*.706; εἰς θ. βαλεῖν τι S.*OT*975, οὐκ ἐς θ. φέρω I bring him not into my *mind* or *thoughts*, Id.*El*.1347.

θῡμοσοφικός, ή, όν, *clever*, Ar.*V*.1280 (Sup.).

θρῑπόσοφος, ον, *wise from one's own soul*, i.e. *naturally clever*, Id.*Nu*.877, Plu.*Art*.17; of animals, Arr.*Ind*.14.4, Ael.*NA*16.15; ὄρνεον-ώτερον ib.3; τὸ θ. Plu.2.970e.

θρῑπόφθορέω, *to be tormented in soul*, S.*Tr*.142.

θρῑπόφθόρος, ον, *destroying the soul, life-destroying* φάρμακα Od.2.239 (so, metaph. γράψας ἐν πίνακι θυμοφθόρα πολλά Il.6.169); ἰός Nic.*Th*.140 (v.l., v. γυιοφθ-).

2. *heart-breaking*, τὴν δ᾽ ἄχος ἀμφεχύθη θ. Od.4.716; κάματος 10.363; πενίη Hes.*Op*.717; of persons, *troublesome, annoying*, Od.19.323; cf. θυμοβόρος.

θῡμοφονέω, *to be in the death-agony*, gloss on βεβρυχότες Hsch.

θῠμοφόρος, ον, *bearing thyme* Eust.ad D.P.791; θ ἡ Ἀττική Sch.Ar.*Pl*.283.

θυμοχεύων, = θυμὸν ἀχεύων (v. ἀχεύω), *Et.Gud*.267.34.

θῡμόω, *make angry, provoke*, Lxx*Ho*.12.14(15); once in Trag., ἅστε θυμῶσαι φρένας E.*Supp*.581.

II. Med. and Pass., 2 sg. θυμοῖ Ar.*Ra*.584: fut. -ώσομαι A.*Ag*.1069, -ωθήσομαι Lxx*Jb*.21, 4, Phld.*Ir*.p.89 W.: aor. ἐθυμωσάμην E.*Hel*.1343 (lyr.), more freq. ἐθυμώθην Hdt.3.1, al.; part. -θείς E.*Ph*.461, Pl.*Lg*.931b: pf. inf. τεθυμῶσθαι Hdt.3.52, A.*Fr*.478, Pl.*Ep*.346a:— *to be wroth* or *angry*, abs., Hdt.3.1, A.*Ag*. l.c., Sor.1.88, etc.; θυμοῦ δι᾽ ὀργῆς ἥτις ἀγριωτάτη S.*OT*344; εἰς ἔριν θ. Id.*Aj*.1018; of animals, *to be wild, restive* Id.*Ant*.477, X.*Eq*.1.10; θυμοῦσθαι εἰς κέρας *vent fury* with the horns, Virgil's *irasci in cornua*, E.*Ba*.743; cf. ἀοιδὸς ἐς κέρας τεθύμωται Call.*Iamb*.1.321; τὸ θυμούμενον *passion*, Antipho 2.3.3, Th.7.68; θυμοῦσθαί τινι *to be angry with* one, A.*Eu*.733, S.*Tr*.543, 1230, Pl.*Prt*.324a; ἔς τινα Hdt.3.52; περί τινος A.*Ag*.1368 (prob. for μυθοῦσθαι); βοῦς πρὸς τὸν ἐλαύνοντα -ωθείς Plu.*Dio*38; σοι θυγατερος -ούμενος E.*Or*.751 (troch.): c. dat. rei, τῇ ξυντυχία Ar.*Ra*.1006.

θῡμώδης, ες, = θῡμοειδής 2, Arist.*Rh*.1389[a]26, *EN*1149[b]14, Plu.2.462a; of animals, *fierce*, Arist.*HA*488[b]14; θ. τὸ ἦθος Id.*PA*650[b]34; = ἀνδρεῖοι, opp. ὀξύθυμοι and ὀργίλοι, Gal.17(1).188: Sup. -έστατος Ael.*NA*3.2. Adv. -δῶς, f.l. for μυς-, Aristeas168.

θῠμώδης, ες, *like thyme*, Thphr.*HP*6.7.2.

θύμωμα, [ῡ, ατος, τό, *wrath, passion*, A.*Eu*.860 (pl.); θ. τὸ πόντου *Epigr.Gr*.339.6 (Cyzicus).

θρῑπόωσις, εως, ἡ, *ebullition of anger*, Cic.*Tusc*.4.9.21.

θῡναρμόστρια, = θοιν- (q.v.)

θυνάσαι· ἀπολαῦσαι, ἐνθουσιάσαι, Hsch.

θῡνέω, = θύνω only impf., *dart along*, δελφῖνες τῇ καὶ τῇ ἐθύνεον Hes.*Sc*.[210]; ἐν δ᾽ Ἔρις, ἐν δὲ Κυδοιμὸς ἐθ. ib.156, cf. 257; νῶθ᾽ ἵππων ἐπιβάντες ἐθύνεον ib.286, cf. eund.Cat.*Oxy*.1358 *Fr*.2.20. (Cf. Skt. *dhūnoti* 'shake', past part. *dhūtás*.)

θύννα, ης, ἡ, *female tunny*, θύνναν Hippon26.2 W.: θύννης Antiph.129.4, Archestr.*Fr*.37.1.

θρῖπόάζω, *spear a tunny-fish, strike with a harpoon*, metaph., ἐς τοὺς θυλάκους Ar.*V*.1087.

θρῖπόαῖος, α, ον, = θύννειος, τὸ θ. *an offering of the first tunny-fish caught*, Antig.Car.ap.Ath.7.297e.

θρῖπόαξ, ᾶκος, ὁ, Dim. of θύννος, Eriph.3.

θρῖπόάς, άδος, ἡ, Dim. of θύννα, Antiph.181; θυννάδες· τεμάχη ταρίχου Hsch. (cf. θυννίς 2).

θρῖπόειος, α, ον, *of the tunny-fish*, ταρίχη θ. pickled *tunny*, Hices.ap.Ath.3.116e; τὸ θ. (sc. κρέας) Clearch.65; τὰ θ. (sc. κρέα) Ar.*Eq*.354.

II. θυννεῖον, τό, *tunny-fishery*, *IG*4.752.7 (Troezen, pl.).

θρῖπόευτικός, ή, όν, *for tunny-fishing*, σαγήνη Luc.*Sat*.24.

θρῖπόίζω, = θυννάζω, Suid.

θρῖπόίς, ίδος, ἡ, θυνίδω[ν] (gen. pl.) *SEG*23.326.15 (Delphi, iii B.C.), θουννίδων *IGC*p.99 B7 (Acraephia, iii/ii B.C.); *young female tunny*, Epich.74, Cratin.161, Stratt.12, Archestr.*Fr*.37.1, Arist.*HA*543^{a}9, al.

2. θυννίδες· θύννων τεμάχη, ὑποκοριστικῶς Hsch.

θρῖπόίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *tunny-fisher*, *Rev.Arch*.28(1928).393 (Varna, θυνεῖται lapis).

θυννοθήρας, ου, ὁ, *tunny-fisher*, title of Mime by Sophron, Ath.7.303c, 306d. Ael.*NA*15.6.

θρῖπόκέφᾰλος, ὁ, *with the head of a tunny-fish*, Luc.*VH*1.35.

θρῖπόκητος, ὁ, name of a sea-fish, *IGC*p.98 B4 (sp. θουννόκειτ-, Acraephia, iii/ii B.C.).

θρῖπόλογέω, *speak of the tunny-fish*, Eust.994.47.

θύννος, ὁ, *tunny-fish*, Orac.ap.Hdt.1.62, A.*Pers*.424, Arist.*HA*571^{a}12, al., Ath.7.301e sqq.; θηρεύειν θύννον Phld.*Rh*.1.251 S. (The connexion with θύνω, suggested by the line θύννοι μὲν θύνοντες, ἐν ἰχθύσιν ἔξοχοι ὁρμήν Opp.*H*.1.181, is dub.); cf. θύννον· τὸν ὄρκυνον λέγουσι· τὴν δὲ πηλαμίδα θυννίδα Hsch.

θυννοσκοπεῖον, τό, *look out to watch for shoals of tunnies*, Str.5.2.6.

θρῖπόέω, *watch for tunnies*, metaph., τοὺς φόρους θ. Ar.*Eq*.313.

θρῖπόία, ἡ, *watch for tunnies*, Str.17.3.16 (s.v.l.).

θρῖπός, ον, *watcher for tunnies*, Arist.*HA*537^{a}19, Plu.2.980a.

θυννώδης, ες, *like a tunny*, εἶδος θ. ἰχθύος Hsch. s.v. πρημάδες (v. πρημνάς); *typical of a tunny*, ἄπαγε, θυννῶδες τὸ ἐνθύμημα (i.e. stupid) Luc.*JTr*.25.

θῦνος· πόλεμος, ὁρμή, δρόμος Hsch.: θυνός acc. to Hdn.Gr.2.938.

θύνω [ῡ], only pres. and impf., = θυνέω, *rush, dart along*, θῦνε διὰ προμάχων Il.5.250, etc.; πάντῃ θῦνε σὺν ἔγχεϊ 20.493; ἀν᾽ ὑλῆεν ὠκὺς ἔθυνεν ὄρος *AP*6.217.8 ([Simon.]): c. part., βασιλῆες θῦνον κρίνοντες they *flitted* to and fro ordering the ranks, Il.2.446; μνηστῆρας ὀρίνων θῦνε κατὰ μέγαρον Od.24.449: c. acc. cong., θ. ἀτραπὸν ἰθεῖαν Nic.*Th*.264: metaph., ἐπ᾽ ἄλλοτ᾽ ἄλλον ὥτε μέλισσα θύνει λόγον *flits* from one tale to another, Pi.*P*.10.54 (θύνων· ὁρμῶν, Erot. is not in our text of Hp.).

II. = θύω (B), Τρώων καὶ Ἀχαιῶν θῦνε μεσηγὺ ἱστάμενος *raged*, Il.11.570; οἱ δὲ λύκοι ὣς θῦνον ib.73; θῦνε γὰρ ἂμ πεδίον ποταμῷ πλήθοντι ἐοικώς 5.87.

θῠοδόκος, ον, (θύος) *receiving incense, full thereof*, of the Delphic temple, E.*Ion*511, 1549; ἀνακτόρων Id.*Andr*.1157, cf. Hsch.

θρῖπόεις, εσσα, εν, (θύος) *laden with incense, fragrant*, νέφος Il.15.153; epith. of Eleusis, *h.Cer*.97, 318; ἄστεος ὀμφαλός, of an altar, Pi.*Fr*.75.3; βωμός Id.*Pae*.3.8, E.*Tr*.1061 (lyr.); Ἀστερίη Call.*Del*.300; ἀνάκτορον *AP*6.277 (Damag.).

θυοκόχθεις· μάντεις, Hsch.

θύον [ῠ], τό, (θύω A) *thyine-wood, citron-wood*, *Callitris quadrivalvis*, Od.5.60, Thphr.*HP*5.3.7, *BCH*6.26 (Delos, ii B.C.), Moschioap.Ath.5.207e, Plin.*HN*13.100, Ael.*VH*5.6; cf. θυία, θύα.

II. = θύος, in pl. θύα, τό, *burnt-offerings* or *incense*, Sapph.*Supp*.8.2, prob. in *IG*5(1).p.vii (Delos, v B.C.), Pi.*Fr*.129.7 (θύματα codd. Plu.), *BCH*37.195 (Chios, iv B.C.), *SIG*1003.10 (Priene, ii B.C.), D.P.936. *EM*457.6.

θύος [ῠ], εος, τό, (θύω A) *a substance producing a fragrant smell when burnt, incense*, or sim., A.*Ag*.1409; ούος ὅττι πάχιστον Call.Aët.*Oxy*.2079.23: but usu. in pl., σὺν θυέεσσι Il.6.270, cf. 9.499; σπονδῇσι θυέεσσί τε ἱλάσκεσθαι Hes.*Op*.338, cf. Maiist.11; λίσσομ᾽ ὑπὲρ θυέων Od.15.261; θύη πρὸ παίδων A.*Eu*.835, cf. *IG*12(5).593.17 (Iulis, v B.C.), *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.170 (Cyrene); νιν ἐκ θυέων καταδήσομαι Theoc.2.10, cf. Euph.129, Hp.ap.Gal.19.104.

2. *fragrant oil*, Nic.*Al*.203, 452.

II. *a cake*, θύη πέττειν Eup.108, Myc. *tu-wo*, *aromatic substance*.

θῠοσκέω, *make burnt-offerings*, Hsch.; περίπεμπτα θυοσκεῖς prob. in A.*Ag*.87 (θυοσκινεῖς codd.). (For θυο-σκοέω, cf. sq.)

θυοσκόος, ου, ὁ, *sacrificing priest*, Od.21.145, 22.318, 321, E.*Rh*.68; μάντιες θ. distd. from ἱερῆες, Il.24.221: fem., Μαινάδες θ. E.*Ba*.224: neut., θ. ἱρά *sacrificial* implements, *IG*14.1389 i 2.

2. pl., = Lat. *haruspices*, D.H.1.30. (θύος, σ-κοϝ-, cf. κοέω, *caveo*: the initial *s-* is found in OE. *scéawian*, OHG. *scauwôn* 'look at'.)

θρῖπόσκοπία, ἡ, = *haruspicina*, used as etym. of Θοῦσκος, Lyd.*Mag*.*Prooem*.

θρῖπόσκόπος, ου, ὁ, *inspecting the entrails*, Hsch., Phot., v.l. in E.*Rh*.68.

θῠόω, (θύος) *fill with sweet smells*: pf. part. Pass. ἔλαιον τεθυωμένον *fragrant* oil, Il.14.172; εἵματα τεθ. Cypria*Fr*.4, cj. in *h.Ap*.184; τεθ. ἄλσος Call.*Lav.Pall*.63: aor. part. θυωθέν Hedyl.ap.Ath.11.486b.—Ep. word.

θύπτης· ὁ τυρός Hsch.; cf. χθύπτης.

θύρ, θυρός, ὁ, θύρ· πτηνόν Cyran.22 (perh. misspelling of θήρ).

θύρα [ῠ], Ion. θύρη, ἡ, Ion. gen. pl. θυρέων Archil.127, Hdt.1.9:—*door*, Il.24.317, etc.: freq. in pl. of *double* or *folding doors*, θ. δικλίδες Od.17.267; θ. φαειναί 6.19, al.; θυρῶν ζεῦγος καινῶν *IG*1.313.123, cf. 4.1488.25 (Epid.); ἡ δεξιὰ θ. the right *valve*, ib.2^2.1457.16; θ. μονόθυρος ib. 1627.418; θύραι λίθιναι (including the framework) ib. 1^2.372.195; θύραι αὔλειαι, v. αὔλειος; ἡ θ. ἡ εἰς τὸν κῆπον φέρουσα D.47.53, cf. πηπαῖος II; rarely for πύλαι, *gates*, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.65; of the *carceres* in the Roman circus, *barriers*, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.187.59.—Phrases: προσθεῖναι τὰς θ., προστιθέναι τὴν θ., Hdt.3.78, Lys.1.13; ἐπισπάσαι X.*HG*6.4.36; κλείειν Aristopho7, Pl.*Prt*.314d; ἐφέλκεσθαι Luc.*Am*.16; τὴν θ. βαλανοῦν, μοχλοῦν, bar *the door*, Ar.*Fr*.251, 369; θύραν κόπτειν, πατάσσειν, κρούειν, knock, rap at *the door*, Id.*Nu*.132, *Ra*.38, Pl.*Prt*.310b; ἀράττειν, ἐπαράξαι, Ar.*Ec*.977, Pl.*Prt*.314d; τὴν θ. ἀνοιγνύναι open it, v. ἀνοίγνυμι; ὦσαι push *it* open, Lys.1.24; μικρὸν ἐνδοῦναι open *it* a little, Plu.2.597d; δόμου ἐν πρώτῃσι θύρῃσι στῆναι Od.1.255; ἷζε δ᾽ ἐπὶ .. οὐδοῦ ἔντοσθε θυράων 17.339; θυρῶν ἔνδον S.*El*.78; πρὸ θυρῶν ib.109 (anap.); ἐπί or παρὰ Πριάμοιο θύρῃσι at Priam's *door*, i.e.

before his dwelling, Il.2.788, 7.346: metaph., ἐπὶ ταῖς θύραις τῆς Ἑλλάδος εἶναι X.*An*.6.5.23, cf. D.10.34; τῆς πατρίδος Plu.*Sull*.29, *Arat*.37; ἐπὶ θύραις τῆς Πίσης Philostr.*VA*8.15; πυρετοῦ περὶ θύρας ὄντος being *at the door*, Plu.2.128f (but χειμῶνος ἐπὶ θύραις ὄντος Phlp.*in Mete*.130.25); applied to symbolic door on tomb, Mitchell *N. Galatia*242, *MAMA*7.323, *IPhrygie*4.24, 32.

2. esp. of kings and potentates, οἱ τῶν ἀρίστων Περσῶν παῖδες ἐπὶ ταῖς βασιλέως θύραις παιδεύονται are educated at *court*, X.*An*.1.9.3; γυνὴ φοιτῶσα ἐπὶ τὰς θύρας τοῦ βασιλέος, of a petitioner, Hdt.3.119, cf. X.*An*.2.1.8; αἱ ἐπὶ τὰς θ. φοιτήσεις dangling after *the court*, Id.*HG*1.6.7; ἐπὶ ταῖς τῶν πλουσίων θ. διατρίβειν Arist.*Rh*.1391^{a}12; περὶ θύρας διατρίβειν Id.*Pol*.1313^{b}7, Theopomp.Hist.121; applied also to lovers, clients, disciples, etc., ἐπὶ τὴν θύραν (or τὰς θύρας) τινὸς βαδίζειν, ἐέναι, etc., Ar.*Pl*.1007, Pl.*R*.364b, cf. *Phdr*.233e, etc.; ἐπὶ ταῖσι θύραις ἀεὶ καθῆσθαι Ar.*Nu*.467: metaph., Μουσῶν ἐπὶ ποιητικὰς θ. ἀφικέσθαι Pl.*Phdr*.245a.

3. prov., γλώσσῃ θύραι οὐκ ἐπίκεινται Thgn.421; οὐδέποτ' ἴσχει θ., of admirers of the Demos, Eup.265; ἐπὶ θύραις τὴν ὑδρίαν to break the pitcher *at the* very *door*, 'there's many a slip 'twixt cup and lip', Arist.*Rh*.1363^{a}7; τίς ἂν θύρας ἁμάρτοι; Id.*Metaph*.993^{b}5; λόγος δικαστηρίου ἢ ἀγορᾶς οὐδὲ θύρας ἰδών D.H.*Dem*.23; τὸ κατὰ θύραν τερπνόν *vulgar* pleasures, Eun.*VS*p.496 B.; παρὰ θύραν πλανᾶσθαι S.E.*M*.1.43; cf. παρὰ θύρας ἀπαντᾶν answer beside the point, Olymp.*in Grg*.23.2, 26.11, 25 W.; ἐκ θυρῶν εὐθέως τῆς .. ἀκροάσεως at the very *beginning*, Olymp.*in Mete*.2.1.

4. *shutter* of a window, τὰς θ. τὰς ἐπὶ τῶν θυρίδων *IG*12(5).872.37 (Tenos), cf. 2^{2}.1668.60.

5. pl., *door* of a chariot, X.*Cyr*.6.4.9.

6. pl., *axle-trees*, Poll.1.146 (v.l. εὐραί).

7. θύρη καταπακτή trap-*door*, Hdt.5.16.

8. *frame of planks, raft*, Id.2.96; φραξάμενοι τὴν ἀκρόπολιν θύρῃσί τε καὶ ξύλοισι with *hurdles* and logs, Id.8.51, cf. Th.6.101.

9. in war, *fenced works* to obstruct landing-parties, in pl., Ph.*Bel*.94.37, 100.7.

10. *leaf* of a writing tablet, Poll.4.18.

II. generally, *entrance*, as to a grotto, in pl., Od.9.243, al.

2. *sluice-gate*, *PPetr*.3p.134: pl., ib.2p.41 (iii B.C.).

III. metaph., senses, as *the entrances to the soul*, τὸ σῶμα πολλαῖς θυρίσι καὶ θύραις ἀνοίγοντες Seren.ap.Stob.3.6.17; ἐγγὺς τοῦ στόματος ἡ καρδία, ἡ δὲ ψυχὴ τῶν θ. Aristaenet.2.7. (I.-E. *dhur-*, cf. Lat. *foras, fores*, OE. *duru* 'door', etc.)

θῠραβάθρα, ἡ, *companion-ladder* in a ship. *PLond*.3.1164^{h}9 (iii A.D.).

θῠράγματα, τά, (θυράζω) = ἀφοδεύματα, Hsch.

θύραζε [ῠ], Adv., for θύρασδε, *to the door*, and so, *out of doors*, ἐκ δὲ θ. ἔδραμον Il.18.29, cf. 416, Od.15.62; δόμων ἐξῆγε θ. ib.465.

2. generally, *out*, Il.5.694, Od.15.451, etc.; ἔκβασις .. ἁλὸς πολιοῖο θ. a way of getting *out of* the sea, 5.410; ἰχθὺν ἐκ πόντοιο θ. [ἕλκειν] Il.16.408, cf. 21.237; ἐπὶ πρύμνῃσιν ἐείλεον οὐδὲ θ. εἴων ἐξιέναι 18.447; ἐξενεγκὼν θ. Ar.*Ach*.359; ἐξέλκειν τινὰ θ. Id.*Eq*.365; θ. ἐξιέναι Id.*V*.70; ἐκχεῖν θ. empty *outside*, Id.*Fr*.306; καρδίαν θ. ἔχειν E.*Fr*.1063.12; τὰ θ. *outside*, opp. τὰ ἔνδον, Id.*Or*.604; θ. ζωοτοκεῖν or ᾠοτοκεῖν, Arist.*GA*718^{b}32, 719^{b}19; ῥεῖ διὰ τῶ σώματος ἔξω θ. τὰ πνεύματα Ti.Locr.102a.

3. c. gen., θ. τῶν νόμων *without* the law, E.*Ba*.331; θ. Ἀττικῶς, ἔξω Ἑλληνικῶς Moer.p.185 P.

θρῖπόάζω, aor. inf. θυράξαι, *thrust out of doors*, Hsch.

θρῖπόᾱθεν, Adv. *from outside the door*: and generally, *from without*, αἱ θ. εἴσοδοι E.*Andr*.952; θ. εἰκάσαι Id.*HF*713; θ. ἐπειδιέναι Arist.*GA*736^{b}28.

2. *outside the door, outside*, ἡ θ. ἡδονή E.*Fr*.1063.4; ὁ ἀὴρ ὁ θ. Arist.*Resp*.480^{a}30, cf. *PA*642^{b}1, οἱ θ. *foreigners, the enemy*, A.*Th*.68, 193.

3. metaph., opp. ἔνδοθεν (q.v.), S.*Tr*.1021 (hex.).

θρῖπόᾱθι, Adv. *at the door*, *EM*25.17:—Ep. **θύρηθι,** *outside*, μάλα δ' ὦκα θύρηθ' ἔα I was soon *out* (of the sea), Od.14.352.

θρῖπόαῖος, α, ον, also ος, ον S.*El*.313, E.*Alc*.805, Plu. (ll.cc. infr.): Aeol. **θύραος** *IG*12(2).14 (Mytil.): (θύρα):—*at the door* or *just outside the door*, A.*Ag*.1055, S.*Aj*.793; θ. οἰχνεῖν to go *to* the *door*, go *out*, Id.*El*.313; τόνδε βλέπω θ. ἤδη Id.*Tr*.595; θ. στίβος, opp. ἔναυλος, Id. *Ph*.158 (lyr.); θ. ἔστω πόλεμος A.*Eu*.864: metaph., θ. ἀμφὶ μηρόν round the *exposed, naked* thigh, S.*Fr*.872 (lyr.); θ. δόξα Plu.*Cat.Ma*.18; θ. ὑποψίαι Id.2.38c.

2. *absent, abroad*, A.*Ag*.1608, *Ch*.115; θ. ἐλθεῖν to come *from abroad*, E.*Ion*702 (lyr.); τοὺς δ' ἐν θυραίοις in *the public eye*, opp. τοὺς μὲν ὀμμάτων ἄπο, Id.*Med*.217.

3. *from out of doors, from abroad*, ἄνδρες θ. *strangers*, Id.*Hipp*.409; θυραῖα φρονήματ' ἀνδρῶν the thoughts *of strangers*, ib.395.

4. = ἀλλότριος, ὄλβος θ. the luck *of others*, A.*Ag*.837; πῆμα E.*Alc*.778; χείρ Id.*Ph*.848; παῖδες, i.e. *adoptive*, Id.*Fr*.491; ἀρετὴ .. οὐκ ἐκ -ων τἀπίχειρα λαμβάνει E.*fr*.908a.

II. *containing a door*, θ. ταῖχος *entrance*-wall, *IG*11(2).165.6 (Delos, iii B.C.), 12 l.c. (pl.), Milet.7.56 (Didyma).

III. θυραία, ἡ, *doorway, opening*, Men.389, *IG*2.1668.61 (pl.).

θῠρᾱμάχος [μᾰ], ον, *assaulting doors*, κῶμοι prob. l. in Pratin.Lyr.1.8.

θῠρᾰνοίκτης, ου, ὁ, *door-opener*, A.D.*Synt*.324.8.

θύραξ· πύργος, χιτών, Hsch. (cf. θώραξ).

θύρᾱσι, -σιν [ῠ], Adv., (θύρα) *at the door, without*, Ar.*V*.891, *Pax*942, 1023, al.

2. *abroad* (written θύραισι in codd.), E.*El*.1074, S.*OC*401.

οὑραυλέω, (αὐλή) *live in the open air, camp out*, Pl.*Plt*.272a, *Lg*.695a, X.*Oec*.7.30, Isoc.6.76, etc.; esp. in war, *keep the field*, Arist.*Pol*.1319^{a}24, D.H.9.15, Plu.*Caes*.17, etc.

II. *wait at another's door*, of visitors, *POxy*.471.72 (ii A.D.); freq. of lovers waiting on their mistresses, Plu.2.759b, Ph.1.306, etc.; ὁ θυραυλῶν Ἔρως Plot.6.5.10.

θρῖπόία, ἡ, *living out of doors, camping out*, Ti.Locr.103b (pl.), etc.; of soldiers, Plu.2.498c; of wild animals, Arist.*GA*783^{a}19.

II. *waiting at the door*, of lovers, in pl., Ph.1.155, Philostr.*Ep*.29: sg., Luc.*Merc.Cond*.10.

θρῖπόος, (proparox.), ον, *living out of doors*, of shepherds, Hsch.

θῠρᾰωρός, όν, *warder of the gate*, v.l. for πυλαωρός, Il.22.69 (pl.); cf. θυρωρός.

θυργανᾶν· κρίνειν (fort. θρυγανᾶν· κρούειν), Hsch.

θύρδα, Arc. for θύραζε, = ἔξω, Hsch.

θῠρεᾱμᾰχία, ἡ, *contest in which shields were borne*, *SIG*1061.12 (Samos, ii B.C.).

θῠρέασπις, ιδος, ἡ, *large shield*, *AP*6.131 (Leon.).

θυρεᾶτικοὶ στέφανοι wreaths *worn to commemorate the victory at Thyrea*, Sosib.5.

θῠρεᾱφόρος, ον, = θυρεοφόρος, *Supp.Epigr*.3.351 (Thisbe, iii B.C.), Plb.5.53.8, Plu.*Aem*.19, Arr.*Tact*.4.4.

θῦρεθρα, τά, = θύρετρα, Maiist.28, Hsch.

θῠρεοειδής, ές, *shield-shaped*: χόνδρος θυρεοειδής (male θυροειδής) the *thyroid* cartilage (in the larynx), Gal.2.839, *UP*7.11, al.; νῆσος θ. Str.17.2.2; θ. τόπος prob. for θυρο- in *Hippiatr*.40.

θρῑπόκοιλίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *soldier armed with hollow* θυρεός, *IPE*1.687 (Olbia).

θῠρεός, ὁ, (θύρα) *stone used to block an entrance*, Od.9.240, 313.

II. *oblong shield* (*shaped like a door*), *PSI*4.428.36 (iii B.C.), Inscr.ap.Plu.*Pyrrh*.26, Callix.2, *AP*6.129 (Leon.Tarent.); hence, of the Roman *scutum* (opp. ἀσπίς, = *clipeus*), Plb.2.30.3, 6.23.2, D.H.4.16, cf. Ep.Eph.6.16, Apollod.*Poliorc*.163.2, Arr.*Tact*.3.2, etc.

III. *disk* forming part of καθετήρ, *IG*11(2).287 *B* 68 (Delos, iii B.C.).

IV. Math., *oval*, Procl.*in Euc*.1 *Deff*.3, 8.

οὐρεοφορέω, *to be armed with the oblong shield*, Plb.10.13.2.

θρῑπόος, ον, *armed with such a shield*, LXX1Ch.12.24, Plb.10.29.6, Ascl.*Tact*.1.3, Plu.*Crass*.25; cf. θυρεαφόρος.

θυρεόω, *cover with a shield*, Aq.Is.31.5.

οὐρεπᾰνοίκτης, ου, ὁ, *door-opener*, of the philosopher Crates, *for whom all doors were open*, Plu.2.632e; or, *who forced all doors*, D.L.6.86: pl., *burglars*, Vett.Val.202.6; cf. θυρανοίκτης.

θύρεταα [ῠ], τά, = ούρα, *door*, in pl., Il.2.415, Od.18.385, 21.49, Pi.*I*.7(6).6, E.*Ba*.448, *Or*.1474 (lyr.), Call.*Ap*.3, etc.; prop. the *door-casing*, *frame*, *IG*11(2).161 *A* 66 (Delos, iii B.C.); θύραις ἁρμοζοίσαις τοῖς θυρέτροισι ib. 12(2).14.7; θ. μαρμάρινα ib.6: so in sg., ib.4.1484.30 (Epid.), *BCH*6.24 (Delos, ii B.C.), Plb.30.18.5. *AP*5.293.7 (Agath.), Ps.-Luc. *Philopatr*.4:—hence **-εᾶς·** φλιᾶς, Hsch.

θρῑπόικός, ή, όν, *belonging to a door-frame*, πῆγμα *BCH*1.82 (Chios).

θυρευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *door-keeper*, *Gloss*. (dub.).

θύρη, θύρηθι, Ion. and Ep. for θύρα, θύραθι.

θῠρηβόλιον· τὴν ἐπ' ἀγρῷ οἴκησιν, Hsch.; = ἔπαυλις, *EM*459.13: **-βόλος·** τέκτων, Suid.

θύρηφι [ῠ], Ep. dat. of θύρα, used as Adv., *outside*, Od.9.238, Hp.*Superf*.2, etc.; τὰ θ., opp. τὰ ἔνδοθι, Od.22.220; τὸ or τὰ θ., Hes.*Op*.365, Naumach.ap.Stob.4.23.7.

θῠρῐδεύς, έως, ὁ, *window-frame*, *Inscr.Délos*290.212 (iii B.C.).

θῠρίδιον, τό, Dim. of θύρα, *Gp*.15.6.2.

2. *niche*, *POxy*.2058.24 (vi A.D.).

θῠρῐδόω, *make a window*, *PTheb.Bank*11.10 (ii B.C.):—Pass., οἰκία τεθυριδωμένη *furnished with windows*, *BGU*1116.15 (i. B.C.).

θρῑπόωτός, ή, όν, *having apertures*, κιβωτός *IG*1.425.19 (Athens, v B.C.); Demioprat.ap.Poll.10.137; καταπάλτης *IG*2.1487.89.

θῠριοβόλος, ὁ, dub.sens. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).126.

θύριον [ῠ], (not θυρίον, Eust.268.9), τό, Dim. of θύρα, *little door, wicket*, Ar.*Nu*.92, *Th*.26, *IG*11(2).154 *A* 26 (Delos, iii B.C.), Plu.*Cleom*.8, Alciphr.3.30: metaph., τὸ τοῦ λόγου θ. παραβαλοῦ close *the door* of discourse, Plu.2.940f, cf. 965b.

2. *small sluice*, *PLond*.3.1177.243 (ii A.D.); ἀνέστησε θύριν μν[ήμης χάριν] Mitchell *N. Galatia*245.

θῠρίς, ίδος, ἡ, Dim. of θύρα, *window*, Praxill.5, Ar.*V*.379, *Th*.797, Pl.*R*.359d, Arist.*de An*.404^{a}4, *Ath*.50.2, *IG*11(2).161 *D* 101 (Delos, iii B.C.), *BGU*1116.23 (i B.C.), Plu.2.273b; *window-frame*, ἐναρμόσαι εἰς ἑκάστην τὴν θ. (*opening*) χαλκᾶς θ. (*frames*) *IG*2.1668.37.

b. *audience-window* of the king or high officials in Egypt, *UPZ*15.7, 16.20, 53.5 (ii B.C.), Heraclid.Cum.4.

2. *opening* at each end of a bee's cell, Arist.*HA*624^{a}7.

3. *valve* of a bivalve fish, ib.529^{b}7.

4. *wall niche*, *SB*7574 (ii A.D.), *PRoss.-Georg*. III 1 (iii A.D.).

5. in pl., *embrasures* in battlements, *IG*2.463.55, al.; for artillery, D.S.20.91, D.C.74.10.

II. in pl., *planks*, *boards*, Heraclid.Pont.ap.Ath.12.521f; *tablets*, Hsch.

2. *cell* of wasps, Arist.*HA*628^{a}20, 629^{a}30.

θυριώτης, ου, ὁ, *one found at the door*, Suid.

θυρξεύς, έως, ὁ, title of Apollo in Lycia, Paus.7.21.13.

θῠροειδής, ές, *like a door*, τόπος dub. in *Hippiatr*.40 (v. θυρεοειδής); τὸ θ. τρῆμα *the opening in the os pubis*, Gal.2.414.

θῠροιγός, ὁ, (οἴγνυμι) *door-keeper*, Hsch.

θῠροκιγκλίδες, ίδων, αἱ, *latticed doors*, *IG*2.1672.168.

θῠροκοπέω, *knock at the door*, *break it open*, esp. as a drunken feat, ἀπὸ γὰρ οἴνου γίγνεται καὶ θυροκοπῆσαι κτλ. Ar.*V*.1254; θυροκοπῶν ὦφλεν δίκην Antiph.239, cf. Chor. in *Hermes*17.232.

2. metaph., *knock as at a door*, θ. τῇ χειρὶ τὴν πλευράν [τινος] Plu.2.503a; ἁ λιμὸς τὴν γαστέρα θ. Alciphr.3.70.

θρῑπόία, ἡ, *knocking at the door*, Diph.128, Lib.*Or*.11.47.

θρῑπόικός, ή, όν, *of* or *like* θυροκοπία: θυροκοπικόν, τό, *tune played on the flute* (= κρουσίθυρον), Trypho ap.Ath.14.618c:—also **-ιστικόν,** τό, Hsch.

θρῑπόος, (parox.), ον, *knocking at the door*, *begging*, ψευδόμαντις A.*Ag*.1195.

θῠροκρουστέω, app. *knock on a door*, *PMich*.III 149.18.9.

θῠροκρουστία, ἡ, *knocking at a door*, dub. in *Sammelb*.4425 ii 24 (ii A.D.).

θῦρος, ὁ, kind of fish, Marc.Sid.10 (s.v.l.).

θῠρουρικός, v. θυρωρ-.

θυρουρός, ὁ, v. θυρωρός.

θῠροπηγία, ἡ, *making of doors*, Thphr.*HP*5.7.6.

θρῑπόποιός, ὁ, *door-maker*, Poll.7.111; nickname of the Comic poet Aristomenes, Hsch., Suid.

θυρουλλεῖν, written for θυραυλεῖν, Hsch.

θῠροφύλαξ [φῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *door-keeper*, Sch.Il.22.69, prob. in Fronto*Ep.Gr*.5.1.

θῠρόω, (θύρα) *furnish with doors*, ἱερόν *IG*1.24.7; πρόπυλον ib.2^{2}.1046.16; νεὼς .. θυρῶσαι χρυσαῖσι θύραις Ar.*Av*.614 (anap.): metaph., βλεφάροις θυρῶσαι τὴν ὄψιν X.*Mem*.1.4.6:—Pass., στεγόμενα καὶ τεθυρωμένα roofed and *furnished with doors*,

Tab.Heracl.1.142, cf. *IG*11(2).287 *A* 172 (Delos, iii B.C.), *PAmh*.2.51.14, 24 (i B.C.); *furnished with apertures*, πίναξ *JHS*41.195 (Delos, ii B.C.); πολλαῖς ἐξόδοις τεθυρῶσθαι *to be furnished* with many outlets, Luc.*Hipp*.8.

θυρσάζω, *bear* or *brandish the thyrsus*, θυρσαδδωᾶν Lacon. part. gen. pl. fem. for θυρσαζουσῶν, Ar.*Lys*.1313.

θρῑπόάριον, τό, Dim. of θύρσος, Plu.2.614a:—of vegetables, *head*, Orib.*Fr*.55.

θρῑπόεχθής, ές, of Bacchus, prob. f.l. for **-εγχής,** *with thyrsus-spear*, Orph.*H*.45.5 (Ruhnk.).

θρῑπόίαμβος [ῐ], ὁ, coined as etym. of θρίαμβος, Lyd.*Mens*.1.2.

θρῑπόίνη, = ὀροβάγχη, Dsc.2.142 (nisi leg. θυρσῖτιν, cf. θυρσίτης).

θρῑπόιον, τό, = θύμον, Ps.-Dsc.3.36; also, = κατανάγκη, ib.4.131; symbolic of Aquarius, Herm.Trism. in *Rev.Phil*.32.274.

II. θυρσίον, Dim. of θύρσος, Hero *Spir*.2.9.

θρῑπόις, ιδος or εως, ἡ, = βάκερα, Cyran.22 (1.8.1 K.).

θρῑπόίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, = ὠκιμοειδές, Ps.-Dsc.4.28 (with v.l. -ῖτις).

2. θ. λίθος stone resembling coral, Cyran.22 (1.8.1 K.).

θυρσίων, ωνος, ὁ, part of a fish, Ath.7.310e; Lat. *tursio* (v.l. *thurs*-), = a dolphin-like fish, Plin.*HN*9.34.

θυρσοειδής, ές, *thyrsus-like*, Dsc.3.17.

θρῑπόκλόνος, ὁ, = θυρσοτινάκτης, of Dionysus, *GVAThess*.29; applied to Egyptian god, prob. identified w. Dionysus, *APAW*1943(14).8 (Chalcis, iii A.D.).

θρῑπόκόμος, ὁ, *thyrsus-keeper*, Διόνυσος θ. Ps.-Callisth.7.9; a play of Lysippus, Suid.

θρῑπόλογχος, ὁ, *thyrsus-lance*, Callix.2.

II. as Adj., θ. ὅπλα *thyrsus-like* arms, Str.1.2.8.

θρῑπόμᾰνής, ές, *he who raves with the thyrsus*, epith. of Bacchus, E.*Ph*.792 (lyr.), Orph.*H*.50.8.

θρῑπόπλήξ, ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, *thyrsus-stricken, frantic*, [ἑσμὸς] τεχνιτῶν Limen.19, cf. Hsch.

θύρσος, ὁ, in late Poets with heterocl. pl. θύρσα *AP*6.158 (Sabin.):—*wand wreathed in ivy and vine-leaves with a pine-cone at the top*, carried by the devotees of Dionysus, E.*Ba*.80 (lyr.), *SIG*1109.138, Hero *Spir*.2.9, etc.; also of the *devotees* themselves, Sch.E.*Hec*.261.

II. = κλάδος, ῥάβδος, Hsch. (Prob. a loan-word.)

θυρσοτῑνάκτης, ου, ὁ, *thyrsus-shaker*, of Bacchus, Orph.*H*.52.4.

θρῑπόφορέω, *bear the thyrsus*, D.S.4.3.

II. θ. θιάσους *assemble* or *lead* companies *with the thyrsus*, E.*Ba*.557 (lyr.).

θρῑπόφορία, ἡ, *bearing of the thyrsus*, Plu.2.671e.

θρῑπόφόρος, ον, *thyrsus-bearing*, βάκχαι E.*Cyc*.64 (lyr.), cf. *AP*9.524.9.

θρῑπόχᾰρής, ές, *delighting in the thyrsus*, *Inscr.Magn*.215a.23, *AP*3.1 (Inscr. Cyzic.).

θυρσόω, *make into thyrsi*, λόγχαι τεθυρσωμέναι D.S.4.4.

θύρωμα [ῠ], ατος, τό, *doorway* (including posts, sill, and lintel), *IG*1.372.78, 11(2).287 *A* 77 (Delos, iii B.C.), Thphr.*HP*3.14.1, Callix.2, Hsch. s.v. θύρετρα; τὸ μέγα θ. *OGI*193.10 (Branchidae); τὸ πρόπυλον καὶ τὸ θ. ib.734 (Egypt, ii B.C.); διξὰ θ. Hdt.2.169: pl., also in Th.3.68, Lys.19.31, Pl.*Plt*.280d, D.21.167; τὰ θ. ἀποσπάσας Id.29.3.

II. *panel, tablet*, Diotog.ap.Stob.4.1.96; τὸν νόμον οὐκ ἐν οἰκήμασι καὶ θυρώμασι ἐνῆμεν δεῖ, ἀλλ' ἐν τοῖς ἤθεσι Archyt.ap.eund.4.1.138.

2. in pl., *planks, boards*, D.S.20.86.

III. *window*, LXX3Ki.7.42(5) (pl.).

θρῑπόών, ῶνος, ὁ, *hall, antechamber*, S.*El*.328, *OT*1242, *Fr*.649.23, *IG*11(2).158 *A* 57 (Delos, iii B.C.), Plu.*Pyrrh*.34, etc.

2. pl., perh. *tablets made to resemble doors* for stage purposes, *PFouad I Univ*.14; cf. θυρῶνας· τὰς σανίδας. καὶ τὰς εἰσόδους Hsch.

θῠρωρεῖον, τό, *porter's lodge*, Vitr.6.7.1 (dub.).

θρῑπόέω, *to be a door-keeper*, Plu.2.830b.

θρῑπόικός, ή, όν, **θυρουρ-**, *of a door-keeper*, ἄρτος *POxy*.1890.11 (vi A.D.).

II. subst., θυρουρικόν, τό, *porter's lodge*, *SB*9898.9 (*c*.A.D. 220), *PMich*.XI 620.9 (A.D. 239/40).

θρῑπόός, Cypr. *tu-ra-wo-?* perh. θυράϝο[ρος] *ICS*417, Ep. **θυραωρός** (q.v.), ὁ, ἡ:—*door-keeper, porter*, Sapph.98, Hdt.1.120, A.*Ch*.565, Pl.*Phlb*.62c, Ev.Marc.13.34, *BGU*1061.10 (i A.D.), Luc.*Vit.Auct*.7, etc.:—also **θυρουρός** *PCair.Zen*.292.76 (iii B.C.), *PRyl*.136.6 (i A.D.), *IG*3.1137 (ii A.D.), *PFlor*.71.380 (iv A.D.). (From θυρα-hορϝος, cf. οὖρος, ἐρύω (B): connected with ὡρέω by Corn.*ND*1.) as ephebic rank, *SEG*29.152 (Athens, A.D. 175/6).

θύρωσις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, *furnishing with a door*, τοῦ ἐργαστηρίου *IG*4.1484.38 (Epid.).

θρῑπόωτός, όν, *with a door* or *aperture*, στήθη Babr.59.11: neut. as Subst., **-ωτόν,** τό, *doorway*, *IG*4.1484.304 (Epid., dual).

θῦσαι, ῶν, αἱ, like θυιάδες, *Bacchantes*, Lyc.106; v.l. θύστῃσιν, cf. θυστάς, θύστης.

θῠσᾰνηδόν, Adv. *fringe-like*, Ael.*NA*16.11.

θῠσᾰνοειδής, ές, *fringed*: τὸ τῶν στρωμάτων θ. Eun.*Hist*.p.239 D.

θρῑπόεις, Ep. **θυσσανόεις,** εσσα, εν, *tasseled, fringed*, Hom. (only in Il.), αἰγίδα θυσσανόεσσαν 15.229, 17.593, al.; ἀσπίδα (v.l. αἰγίδα) θ. 21.400.

θύσᾰνος [ῠ], ὁ, *tassel*: mostly in pl., *tassels, fringe*, Hom. (only in Il.), of the *tassels of the* αἰγίς, 2.448; ζώνῃ ἑκατὸν θυσάνοις ἀραρυίῃ 14.181, cf. Hes.*Sc*.225, Hdt.4.189; οἱ τῆς ὀθόνης θ. Ach.Tat.5.24; πέπλος ἄχρι τῶν θ. πεποικιλμένος Them.*Or*.18.222c; of the *tufts* of the golden fleece, Pi.*P*.4.231; of the *long arms* of the cuttle fish, Opp.*H*.3.178; δικτυωτὸς θ. D.S.18.26. (Possibly connected with θύσσομαι, θύω.)

θῠσάνουρος [ᾰ], ον, (οὐρά) *with a ragged tail*, Hsch.

θρῑπόώδης, ες, = θυσανόεις, *tassel-like, bunched*, ῥίζα Thphr.*HP*1.6.4.

θρῑπόωτός, ή, όν, = θυσανόεις, κιθών, αἰγέη, Hdt.2.81, 4.189; ἔνδυμα J.*BJ*5.5.7.

θῡσείω, Desiderat. of θύω, Hdn.*Epim*.249.

θύσθεν, Adv. for θύρθεν, = θύραθεν, *outside*, τᾶς κελεύθω *IG*5(2).3.23 (Tegea, iv B.C.).

θύσθλα, ων, τά, (θύω) *sacred implements of Bacchic orgies*, Il.6.134; θύσθλοις παιομένους Jul.*Or*.7.209d.

II. *the Bacchic festival itself*, Opp.*C*.1.26: also in sg., Plu.2.501f.

III. generally, *sacrifice*, θ. καταίθειν Lyc.459, cf. 720, 929, Orph.*A*.904, etc.

θῠσία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, (θύω) prop. *burnt-offering, sacrifice*, mostly in pl., *h.Cer*.312, 368, v.l. in Batr.176, cf. Emp.128.6, etc.; ἐν θυσίῃσι εἶναι Hdt.8.99; θυσίαισι δέκεσθαί τινα Pi.*P*.5.86, cf. *I*.5(4).30; θυσίῃσι ἱλάσκεσθαι τὸν θεόν Hdt.1.50, cf. 6.105; θυσίας ἔρδειν, ἐπιτελέειν, ἀνάγειν, Id.1.131, 2.63, 60: also in sg., θυσίαν ποιεῖσθαι, θύειν, Pl.*Smp*.174c, *R*.362c; ἄγειν Id.*Alc*.2.148e; θ. σωτηρίου, αἰνέσεως, τῆς τελειώσεως, LXXLe.3.1, 7.2, Ex.29.34; of the gods, θυσίαν δέχεσθαι A.*Th*.701 (lyr.).

2. *mode of sacrifice*, θ. ἡ αὐτὴ πᾶσι κατέστηκε Hdt.4.60, cf. 2.39.

3. *festival, at which sacrifices were offered*, Pl.*Phd*.61b, *Ti*.26e, al.; θ. καὶ διαγωγαὶ τοῦ συζῆν Arist.*Pol*.$1280^{b}37$, cf. *EN*$1160^{a}20$; περὶ τῶν ἐν Ῥόδῳ θ., title of work by Theognis Hist.

b. generally, *rite, ceremony*, Plu.2.693f, *Thes*.20.

II. *victim, offering*, Plu.2.184f, Luc.*Sacr*.12.

θρῑπόάζω, *sacrifice*, μῆλα Strato Com.1.21; θυσίαν, θυσίασμα, LXX2Ch.7.5, 2Es.6.3; ὑπέρ τινος dub. l. in Lys.6.4; ὑπὲρ τοῦ δήμου *OGI*339.36 (Sestos, ii B.C.); τῷ Διὶ ὑπὲρ τῶν πλοϊζομένων ib.199.36 (Adule); θ. τῷ θεῷ καὶ βακχεύειν D.S.4.3: abs., LXX1Ch.21.28, al., *IG*3.74.16, etc.: θυσιάζουσαι, αἱ, title of mime by Herodas.

θρῑπόάς, άδος, *frenzied*, φωνή Hsch.: pl. as Subst., = θυιάδες, Id.

θρῑπόασμα, ατος, τό, = θυσία II, LXXEx.29.18 (v.l. θυμίαμα), 2Es.6.3.

θρῑπόαστήριον, τό, *altar*, ib.Ex.27.1, al., Ev.Matt.23.18, J.*AJ*8.4.1, *Cod.Just*.1.12.3.2.

2. *sanctuary*, *AD*12.27, 69; *IHadr*.121.

θρῑπόαστήριος, α, ον, *sacrificial*, [ὕμνος] Timae.154.

θρῑπόαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *a sacrificer*, Sch.E.*Hec*.224; *BCH*8.49 (Maced.); pl., members of a cult-society, *IGRom*.1.832 (Abdera)

θύσῐμος [ῠ], ον, (θύω A) *fit for sacrifice*, κτήνεα Hdt.1.50, cf. Ar.*Ach*.784; τὸ θ. Plu.2.437a, cf. Porph.*Abst*.2.14.

θῦσιν, τό, v. θύσιον.

θῦσιον, τό, perh. *censer*, *CPR*8.66.5 (vi A.D.).

θῠσῐουργός, ὁ, *sacrificer, slaughterer*, Ptol.*Tetr*.179.

θύσις or **θῦσις,** εως, ἡ, (θύω B) *raging*, ἀπὸ τῆς θ. καὶ ζέσεως τῆς ψυχῆς Pl.*Cra*.419e.

θύσκα· κύρια, Hsch.

θυσκάριον, τό, Dim. of sq., *EM*458.53 (cod. Voss.).

θύσκη, θύσκος, v. θυΐσκη.

θύσκον, τό, object for religious use, *CPR*8.66.8, 15 (vi A.D.); cf. perh. θυίσκος.

θυσμικός, ή, όν, *sacrificial*, ἔτος *IG*12(5).141 (Paros), 903 (Tenos).

θυσπολίαι· θυηπολίαι, Hsch.

θυσσᾰνόεις, Ep. for θυσαν-.

θυσσάς, άδος, ὁ, = θυιάς, epith. of Bacchus, *IG*12(5).972 (Tenos).

θύσσομαι, = τινάσσομαι, Hsch. (perh. due to wrong division of ἐσκίαστ᾽ αἰθυσσομένων Sapph.2.7 L.-P., but cf. Sch.Pi.*P*.4.411)

θυστάς, άδος, ἡ, (θύω A) *sacrificial*, θ. βοή the cry *uttered in sacrificing*, A.*Th*.269; θ. λιταί the prayers *accompanying a sacrifice*, S.*Ant*.1019.

II. as Subst., = θυτήρ, Sch.Opp.*H*.5.417; = θυιάς, Hsch.

2. *sacrificial robe*, E.*Fr*.1101.

θυστήριον· ὁρμητήριον, Suid.; but θυστηρίοις· θυμιατηρίοις, Hsch. **θυστήριος,** ὁ, epith. of Dionysus, *EM*455.31.

θύστης, ου, Dor. **-τας,** α, ὁ, *sacrificing priest* (Cret.), Hsch.

θύστινον· τρίχινον, οἱ δὲ μεσοτριβῆ, Id.

θύστρα, τά, = θύματα, *SIG*1026.24 (Cos).

θῠτεῖον, τό, (θύω A) *place for sacrificing*, Aeschin.3.122.

θρῑπόέον, *one must sacrifice*, Ar.*Av*.1237, Pl.*R*.365e, Porph.*Abst*.2.13; τῇ ἀληθείᾳ Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.39.

θρῑπόήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *sacrificer, slayer*, A.*Ag*.224, 240 (both lyr.), S.*Tr*.613, al.: coupled with μάντις, Call.*Iamb*.1.221.

θρῑπόήριον, τό, = θῦμα, E.*IT*243.

II. = θυσιαστήριον, as name of the constellation *Ara*, Arat.403, Q.S.4.554.

III. = θυμιατήριον, Phot.

θρῑπόης, ου, ὁ, *sacrificer* or *diviner*, Call.*fr*. 194.25 Pf., *SIG*589.18 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.), D.S.17.17, Onos.10.25, Arr.*Epict*.1.17.18, *IG*14.617.6 (Rhegium), App.*Hisp*.85, Hdn.4.12.3: Thess. **θύτας** *IG*9(2).1234 (Phalanna).

θρῑπόικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for sacrifice*, μαχαιρίδιον Luc.*Pisc*.45: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη), the *art of the diviner*, Ph.2.221, Onos.10.28, Ath.14.659d, Hdn.8.3.7, Porph.*Abst*.2.53; τὸ θ. *Placit*.5.1.3; θ. μαντεία Sch.rec.A.*Pr*.496.

II. *given to sacrificing*, Str.3.3.6.

θρῑπόις, ιδος, fem. of θύτης, Hsch. s.v. ἱρήτειρα: **-ρια,** fem. of θυτήρ, Suid. s.v. ἱέρεια.

θρῑπόόν, τό, *sacrificial meat*, Hsch. s.v. θυαλόν.

θῦψαι, θύψω, v. τύφω.

θῦψις, εως, ἡ, (τύφω) *burning*, Suid. s.v. θυμάλωπες (= Sch.Ar.*Ach*.320).

θύω (A), impf. ἔθυον, Ep. θῦον Od.15.222, Ion. θύεσκον Hippon37: fut. θύσω [ῡ] E.*El*.1141, Pl.*Lg*.909d, Henioch.5.10, Dor. θυσῶ Theoc.2.33; 3 pl. θυσέοντι *IG*12(3).452 (Thera): aor. ἔθῡσα Od.9.231, etc., Ep. θῦσα 14.446: pf. τέθῠκα Ar.*Lys*.1062, Pl.*R*.328c:—Med., fut. θύσομαι E.*Heracl*.340 (as Pass., Hdt.7.197): aor. ἐθυσάμην Th.4.92, (ἐκ-) Hdt.6.91, etc.:—Pass., fut. τῠθήσομαι D.S.16.91, Luc.*DDeor*.4.2: aor. ἐτύθην [ῠ] Hdt.1.216, A.*Ch*.242, Philem.155.2 (part. written θυθέν Men.*Sam*.185, cf. τὴν βοῦν τὴν θυθεῖσαν *IG*12(7).241 (Amorgos, iii B.C.), etc.): pf. τέθῠμαι A.*Eu*.341 (lyr.), Ar.*Av*.1034, X.*HG*3.5.5 (in med. sense, 5.1.18, *An*.7.8.21): plpf. ἐτέθῠτο Id.*HG*3.1.23. [ῡ in fut. and aor., ῠ in pf. Act. and Pass., and aor. Pass.; ῡ generally in pres. and impf., exc. in trisyll. cases of part., θῠοντα Od.15.260, θῠοντες *h.Ap*.491, but θῠεσκε Hippon37; ἔθῠε, θῠων, Pi.*O*.10(11).57, 13.69; θύεται [ῠ] id.*Pae*.6.62 S., θῠειν, at the end of a line, E.*El*.1141 (s.v.l., fort. θύῃ), Ar.*Ach*.792 (spoken by a Megarian); θῠεις, θῠω, Strato Com.1.19, 20; θῠωντι 3 pl. pres. subj., Theoc.4.21.]

I. Act., *offer by burning* meat or drink to the gods (τὸ θύειν δωρεῖσθαί ἐστι τοῖς θεοῖς Pl.*Euthphr*.14c), θεοῖσι δὲ θῦσαι ἀνώγει Πάτροκλον .., ὁ δ᾽ ἐν πυρὶ βάλλε θυηλάς Il.9.219, cf. Aristarch.ap.Sch.ad loc., *Com.Adesp*.7 D. (ap.Phryn.*PS*p.74 B.); ἦ ῥα καὶ ἄργματα

θῦσε θεοῖς, of a drink-offering, Od.14.446, cf. 15.260; so ἔνθα δὲ πῦρ κήαντες ἐθύσαμεν (sc. τῶν τυρῶν) *made an offering* of cheese, 9.231; θ. ἀκρόθινα Pi.*O*.10(11).57; πέλανον, δεῖπνα, A.*Pers*.204, *Eu*.109; πυρούς, ναστούς, Ar.*Av*.565, 567: c. dat. rei, θ. τούτῳ ὅ τι ἔχοι ἕκαστος (with v.l. τοῦτο) Hdt.1.50.

2. *sacrifice, slay* a victim, [τῷ ἡλίῳ] θ. ἵππους (v.l. ἵπποισι) ib.216; ταῦρον Pi.*O*.13.69; αὑτοῦ παῖδα A.*Ag*.1417, cf. S.*El*.532, etc.; ἱρά Hdt.1.59; ἱερεῖα Th.1.126, etc.; θ. θῦμα, θυσίαν, Pl.*Plt*.290e, *R*.362c, etc.; θ. διαβατήρια, ἐπινίκια, etc., Plu.*Luc*.24, Pl.*Smp*.173a, etc.:—Pass., τὰ τεθυμένα *the flesh of the victim*, X.*HG*4.3.14, etc.; τὰ τεθ. ἱερά ib.3.5.5; τὰ θυόμενα Id.*Lac*.15.3.

b. simply, *slaughter*, Hdt.1.126, Ar.*Lys*.1062, LXXIs.22.13.

3. abs., *offer sacrifice*, Hdt.1.31, al., A.*Ag*.594, *Fr*.161.2, S.*OC*1159; τοῖσι θεοῖσι θ. Pherecr.23, cf. Hdt.4.60, 8.138; θεῶν ἕνεκα Men.129.1.

4. *celebrate* with offerings or sacrifices, σῶστρα θ. Hdt.1.118; γενέθλια Pl.*Alc*.1.121c; Λύκαια, Ἡράκλεια, X.*An*.1.2.10, D.19.86; ἐλευθέρια Henioch.5.10; γάμους Plu.*Pomp*.55.

5. c. dupl. acc., εὐαγγέλια θ. ἑκατὸν βοῦς *sacrifice* a hundred oxen *for* the good news, Ar.*Eq*.656.

6. Ἑστίᾳ θύειν, prov. of niggards, because sacrifices to Hestia admitted no one to share the offering, Theopomp.Com.28.

II. Med., *cause* a victim *to be offered*, τῶν θυμάτων ὧν δεῖ θύεσθαι καὶ παρίστασθαι *IG*5(1).1390.65 (Andania, i B.C.), etc.: hence freq. abs., *consult the gods*, Hdt.7.189, E.*Heracl*.340; ἐπὶ Κρότωνα, ἐπὶ τῷ Πέρσῃ, i.e. on marching *against* .., Hdt.5.44, 9.10, cf. X.*An*.7.8.21; θύεσθαι ἐπ' ἐξόδῳ ib.6.4.9; ὑπὲρ τῆς μονῆς ib.5.6.27: c. inf., θ. ἰέναι *offer sacrifice* [to learn] whether to go or not, ib.2.2.3; also ἐθυόμην εἰ βέλτιον εἴη ib.6.1.31 (so in Act., ἔθυε (v.l. ἐθύετο) τῷ Διί .. πότερά οἱ λῷον καὶ ἄμεινον εἴη .. ib.7.6.44); διαβατήρια θύεσθαι, as in Act., Th.5.54.

2. metaph., *tear in pieces*, of wild beasts, A.*Ag*.137 (lyr.). (Hence θυμός, cf. Skt. *dhūmás*, Lat. *fumus* 'smoke', θυμιάω, θύος, θυήλημα, τύφω, perh. θεῖον (A), Lat. *suffīre*; cf. sq.)

θύω (B) [ῡ], aor. ἔθῡσα Call.*Fr*.82:—*rage, seethe*, ἄνεμος μὲν ἐπαύσατο λαίλαπι θύων Od.12.400; Ζέφυρος μεγάλῃ σὺν λαίλαπι θύων ib.408, cf. Hes.*Op*.621, Th.874; of a swollen river, ὁ δ' ἐπέσσυτο οἴδματι θύων *seething*, Il.21.234; ὑψόσε θύων ib.324; of a wind-swept sea, ὁ δ' ἔστενεν οἴδματι θύων 23.230, cf. Hes.*Th*.109, 131; of the wake of a ship, κῦμα δ' ὄπισθε πορφύρεον μέγα θῦε Od.13.85; δάπεδον δ' ἅπαν αἵματι θῦεν the ground *seethed* with blood, 11.420, 22.309; of persons, *storm, rage*, ἦ γὰρ ὅ γ' ὀλοιῇσι φρεσὶ θύει Il.1.342; ἔγχεϊ θῦεν 11.180; κασιγνήτα μένει θύοισα Pi.*P*.3.33; θύουσαν Ἅιδου μητέρα A.*Ag*.1235; πυκνὰ δέ οἱ κραδίη ἔντοσθεν ἔθυεν A.R.3.755 (v.l. ἔθυιεν): c. inf., *desire eagerly*, ἐνισπεῖν ib.685; of a horse, Call.*Fr*.82; of a serpent, Nic.*Th*.129 (v.l. θυίῃσι). [ῡ always: for θύμενος [ῠ] is f.l. for σύμενος in Pratin.Lyr.1.4.] θυίω (q.v.) should perh. be preferred in later Ep., and is cj. in Pi. l.c. (Cf. Lett. *dusmas* (pl.) 'anger', *dusēt* 'puff', 'pant', Lat. *fūro* (fr. *dhŭs*-), θύελλα, θυίω, θυιάς (orig. *mad-women*); prob. cogn. with foreg.)

θῠώδης, ες, (θύος, ὄδ-ωδα, cf. εὐώδης, δυσώδης) *smelling of incense, fragrant*, εἵματα .. θυώδεα Od.5.264; θαλάμοιο θυώδεος 4.121; βωμός *h.Ap*.87; νηός *h.Ven*.59; ναοί Theoc.17.123; Οὔλυμπος *h.Merc*.322; λίβανος Emp.128.6; καπνός E.*Andr*.1026 (lyr.): Comp. -έστερος, τέρμινθος Thphr.*HP*3.15.3.

II. (θύον I) *belonging to the tree* θύον, ib.5.4.2.

θρῑπόώεις, εσσα, εν, = θυόεις, Hsch.

θρῑπόωμα, ατος, τό, *that which is burnt as incense*: pl., *spices*, Heraclit.67, Semon.16, Hdt.2.40, 86, Luc.*Syr.D*.20.

Θῠώνη, ἡ, (θύω B) epith. of Semele, *h.Hom*.1.21, Sapph.*Supp*.6.10, Pi.*P*.3.99, D.S.3.62, etc.:—Adj. **Θυωναῖος** Διόνυσος Opp.*C*.1.27.

II. θῠώνη, Dor. **-ᾱ,** ἡ, *portion of sacrifice*, acc. pl. -ας *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1928(6).12 (Cos); cf. Hsch. s.v. θύανον.

Θῠωνίδας· ὁ Διόνυσος παρὰ Ῥοδίοις. τοὺς συκίνους φάλητας Hsch.; cf. Θυωναῖος.

θῠωνοφόρος, ὁ, religious official of uncertain function, ἐλθόντι ἐπὶ τὸ Καπετώλιον μόνῳ ἄνευ τοῦ θυωνοφόρου *SEG*29.807 (Chalcis, Rom.imp.).

θῠωρεῖσθαι· θυωθεῖσθαι, εὐωχεῖσθαι, Hsch.

θρῑπόίς, (sc. τράπεζα), ίδος, ἡ, *a table for offerings*, Poll.4.123; cf. θυωρός.

θρῑπόίτης· τραπεζίτης, Hsch.: metaph., θ. κάλλους *an examiner* of beauty, of Paris, Lyc.93; expld. by ἀργυρογνώμων, *EM*457.50.

θρῑπόός, όν, (θύος) *taking care of offerings*: as Subst. (sc. τράπεζα), = θυωρίς, Call.*Dian*.134, epigr. in *SEG*30.1272.7; (Lagina); οἱ θεοὶ τὴν τράπεζαν θυωρὸν καλοῦσιν Pherecyd.Syr.12.

II. (θύος) *perfumer*, Nic.*Th*.103.

θώ, ὁ, apocop. for θώραξ, *AP*6.85 (Pall.).

θωάζω, Elean **θωάδδω,** (θωή), *penalize, fine* βοΐ *Schwyzer*412.1 (Elis): **θωάω,**, *IG*1.4.7, 12; also **θωϊάω** *Thasos* 141.6 (v/iv B.C.):—Delph. **θωέω** *Michel*995 *D* 19; (v B.C.):—Cret. **θωαίω** *GDI*4977 (Gortyn):—Pass., διπλείῳ θωιήστω (imper.), *IG*9.(1).333.9 (Locr., v B.C.), (fut. θοάσει *IG*2.1362.14 may be copied fr. an earlier version w. ο = ω).

θωή, ἡ, *penalty*, θωὴν ἐπιθήσομεν Od.2.192; θωὴν ἀλέεινεν Ἀχαιῶν a *penalty* imposed by them, Il.13.699:—Att. **θωά,** ἡ, *IG*1.114.42:—Arg. **θωιεᾶ** *IG*4.555; Ion. **θωϊή** Archil.109, = Call.*fr*. 195.22 Pf. (θωΐη pap.; cf. ἀθῷος), *BCH*50.214 (Thasos, v B.C.), prob. l. in Democr.262: **θωιιή,** *SIG*58.12 (Milet., v B.C.): Att. gen. pl. θῳῶν with ι acc. to Choerob.*in Theod*.1.405, but v. supr. and cf. θωάω. (I.-E. *dhō*-, in OE. *dóm* 'doom', cf. *dhē*- in τίθημι.)

θωίασις, εως, ἡ, *infliction of penalty*, *Michel*995 *D* 23 (Delph.).

θωκέω, Ion. and Dor. for θᾱκέω.

θωκίζω, *establish, settle*, Hsch.

θῶκος, Ion. for θᾶκος.

θῶμα, θωμάζω, θωμάσιος, Ion. for θαυμ-, Hdt.

θῶμαι, v. θῶσθαι.

θωμεύω, (θωμός) *heap up*, Hsch.

θῶμιγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, *cord, string*, Hdt.1.199, *AP*9.343 (Arch.), Polyaen.6.50, Ael.*VH*3.26; *bow-string*, A.*Pers*.461, *Eu*.182, *Trag.Adesp*.215; *a fishing-line*, Opp.*H*.3.76, etc. (Perh. cognate with Lat. *fūnis*.)

θωμίζω (also **-ίσσω,** Hsch.), *whip, scourge*, νῶτον μάστιγι θωμιχθείς Anacr.21.10, cf. *EM*459.54:—also, *bind*, Hsch., Suid.

θώμισσον· τὸν μισθόν, Hsch. (leg. θῶμισσον· τὸ ἥμισσον).

θωμός, ὁ, *heap*, A.*Ag*.295, Ar.*Lys*.973, Thphr.*HP*8.11.4, *AP*6.299 (Phan.): metaph., θ. ψηφισμάτων Ar.*Fr*.217. (Like θημών, fr. I.-E. *dhē*-, τί-θημι.)

θωός, ὁ, a kind of *bird*, Hsch.

θωπάζω, app. = θωπεύω, scholiast in *JThS*47(1946).70.

θωπεία, ἡ, *flattery*, E.*Or*.670, Jul.*Or*.3.102c, etc.: pl., Ar.*Eq*.890; θωπεῖαι λόγων Pl.*Lg*.906b; θ. κολακικαί ib.633d.

θρῑπόεῖον, τό, a nocturnal bird, Cyran.89 (3.16.1 K.).

θρῑπόευμα, ατος, τό, *piece of flattery*, Ar.*V*.563: in pl., *endearments*, E.*Supp*.1103; *flatteries*, Pl.*R*.590c, Plu.2.823c:—Dim. **-ευμάτια,** τά, *bits of flattery*, Ar.*Eq*.788.

θρῑπόευτικός, ή, όν, *disposed to flatter, fawning*, of dogs, Arist.*HA*488^{b}21; τὰ θωπευτικά *flattery*, Pl.*Lg*.634a. Adv. -κῶς D.C.69.6, Gal.14.600.

θρῑπόεύω, (θώψ) *flatter, wheedle*, τινα S.*OC*1003, 1336, E.*Heracl*.983, Ar.*Ach*.657, *Eq*.48; σὺ ταῦτα θώπευ' *be it* thine to *flatter* thus, S.*El*.397; θ. τὸν δεσπότην λόγῳ Pl.*Tht*.173a; τὸν δῆμον Aeschin.3.226; τὰς πόλεις Phld.*Rh*.2.170 S.; καιρὸν θ. *to be a* time-*server*, Ps.-Phoc.93; ἵνα μὴ ἄλλους θωπεύωμεν σοῦ ὑγιαίνοντος *serve* others (in good sense), *PSI*5.525.16 (iii B.C.); of dogs, *fawn*, Arist.*Phgn*.811^{b}38; *caress, pat* a horse, X.*Eq*.10.13, *Cyn*.6.21; of disease, *soothe*, τὴν χολήν Sever.*Clyst*.p.37 D.:—Pass., Ar.*Eq*.1116.

θρῑπόικός, ή, όν, (θώψ) = θωπευτικός, Id.*Lys*.1037, Max.Tyr.9.7. Adv. -κῶς Suid.

θρῑπότω, = θωπεύω, c. acc., θῶπτε τὸν κρατοῦντ' ἀεί A.*Pr*.937: fut. θώψεις Id.*Fr*.234; θώπτει· σκώπτει. θεραπεύει Hsch.

θωρᾱκαῖος, α, ον, equipped with a θώραξ (sense I 1), [λιβανωτίδα ἔχουσαν νίκη]ν ἐπὶ τοῦ πώματος θωρακαίαν *Inscr.Délos*1417 *B* ii 53 (ii B.C.).

θωρᾱκεῖον, τό, = θωράκιον II, *breastwork, parapet*, or *dwarf-wall* of an enclosure, A.*Th*.32, *IG*2.463.86, *IGRom*.4.293^{a} i 39 (Pergam., ii B.C.), 1465, 1474 (Smyrna), D.S.17.44 (v.l. -ίοις); the *breast-high part* of a wall-surface, ἵνα γραφῇ .. θ. ὀροβοειδές *PCair.Zen*.445 (iii B.C.), supporting a sarcophagus, *MAMA*8.556b.

2. *gunwale* of a trireme, *IG*2.1604.31.

II. *cuirass*, *PCair.Zen*.14.12 (iii B.C.).

θρῑπόίζω, prose form of θωρήσσω, *arm with a breastplate* or *corslet*, θωρακίσας αὐτοὺς καὶ ἵππους X.*Cyr*.8.8.22:—Med., *put on one's breastplate*, Id.*An*.2.2.14:—Pass., θωρακισθείς ib.3.4.35; τεθωρακισμένοι *cuirassiers*, Th.2.100, X.*An*.2.5.35; ἄγαλμα τεθ. *OGI*332.7 (Elaea, ii B.C.).

II. generally, *cover with defensive armour*, τοὺς ἡνιόχους ἐθωράκισε πλὴν τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν X.*Cyr*.6.1.29; ὄγκῳ .. χλανίδος εὖ τεθωρακισμένος Ephipp.14.10: metaph., θ. ἑαυτούς, of wild boars, *to sheathe* themselves *in mud*, preparatory to fighting, Arist.*HA*571^{b}16; of the ichneumon, θωρακισθεὶς πηλῷ Str.17.1.39.

θρῑπόικός, ή, όν, *suffering in the chest*, Aët.8.63.

II. -ικά, τά, with or without μόρια, *region of the thorax*, Pall.*in Hp*.2.97, 102 D.

θρῑπόιον, τό, Dim. of θώραξ, Luc.*Par*.49.

II. *breastwork, parapet*, Plb.8.4.4, D.S.17.44 (v.l. for -είοις), J.*BJ*5.7.4, Ph.2.324; *shield* for those who worked the battering-ram, Ath.Mech.18.11; or for those who attempted to burn the enemy's engines, D.S.14.51; λύγου θ. Menodot.1; also, *the tower on the back of elephants*, or rather *the upper part thereof*, [Plb.]*Fr*.162^{b}, D.S.2.17, Ael.*NA*13.9; *a crow's-nest at the masthead*, in which javelin-men were stationed, Asclep.Myrl.ap.Ath.11.475a.

III. δυστυχὲς θ. dub.sens. in *Com.Adesp*.15.29 D.

θρῑπόίς, = θώραξ, *Gloss*.

θρῑπόισμός, ὁ, *arming with breastplates*, LXX2Ma.5.3.

θρῑπόίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *soldier with breast-armour only*, Plb.10.29.6, al.:—fem. **-ῖτις,** as Adj., ζώνη *cuirass*-belt, prob. in *PPetr*.3p.12 (iii B.C.).

θωρᾱκοειδής, ές, *breastplate-shaped*, ὕφασμα Ph.2.226.

θρῑπόζώνη, ἡ, *cuirass-belt*, Sch.Il.11.234.

θρῑπόποιός, ὁ, *maker of breastplates*, X.*Mem*.3.10.9, *IG*2.1261.3, *PTeb*.278 i 8 (i A.D.).

θρῑπόπώλης, ου, ὁ, *dealer in breastplates*, Ar.*Pax* in Ind. personarum.

θρῑπόφόρος, Ion. **θωρηκ-,** ον, *wearing a breastplate*, *cuirassier*, Hdt.7.89, 92, 8.113, X.*Cyr*.5.3.36, Jul.*Or*.2.63c; τὸ θ. D.C.47.43.

θώραξ, ᾱκος, Ep. and Ion. **θώρηξ,** ηκος, Aeol. **θόρραξ** Alc.15 (codd. Ath.), ὁ:—*corslet*, θ. χάλκεος Il.23.560; παναίολος11.374; πολυδαίδαλος 4.136, cf. 11.19, etc.; δεκάμνουν θώρηκος κύτος Ar.*Pax*1224; ἔξαιρε παῖ θώρακα .. τὸν χοᾶ Id.*Ach*.1133; θ. .. γυάλοισιν ἀρηρώς Il.15.529 (γύαλα expld. as front- and back-piece fastened with περόναι, Paus.10.26.5); θώρηκος γύαλον Il.5.99; ὅθι διπλόος ἤντετο θ. 4.133; κατὰ ζώνην θώρηκος ἔνερθε 11.234; linen *jerkin* (not worn by Homeric Greeks acc. to Sch.Il.2.529, but cf. λινοθώρηξ), θόρρακες νέω λίνω Alc. l.c., cf. Hdt.2.182, 3.47, *Chron.Lind*.C.36, Paus.6.19.7.

2. *coat of mail, scale armour*, θ. χρύσεος λεπιδωτός Hdt.9.22, cf. 74; φολιδωτός Posidipp.26.7, cf. Paus.1.21.6; of chain mail, v. ἁλυσιδωτός.

b. *slough* of a serpent, καθάπερ ὄφις παλαιὸν ἀποδύεται θ. Porph.*Chr*.88.

II. *part covered by the* θώραξ I, *trunk*, Hp.*de Arte*10, E.*HF*1095, Arist.*HA*493^{a}5; κεφαλῆς καὶ θώρακος καὶ τῆς κάτω κοιλίας Id.*Pr*.962^{a}34; sts. taken as extending below the midriff, Pl.*Ti*.69e; ἀπ' αὐχένος μέχρι αἰδοίων Arist.*HA*491^{a}30, cf. *PA*686^{b}5, ἐν τῷ κάτω θώρακος χωρίῳ, of the abdominal cavity, Gal.16.448; but also of the *chest, thorax*, Arist.*HA*493^{a}17:—there is a play on signfs. I and II in Ar.*V*.1194 sq.

b. *thorax* of crustaceans, Arist.*HA*601^{a}13, al.

c. pl., *breast* of a chicken, Nic.*Al*.388.

2. *bandage for the chest*, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.48 tit., Sor.*Fasc*.33, cf. Gal.18(1).817.

III. = θωράκιον II, Hdt.1.181, D.C.74.10; Archimel. in *Suppl.Hell*.202.10 (pl.), *to-ra-ke* (pl.)

θωρηκοφόρος, ον, Ion. for θωρακοφόρος.

θωρηκτής, οῦ, ὁ, (θωρήσσω) *armed with* θ´ ραξ, Ἀργείοισι θωρηκτῇσι Il.21.429; Λυκίων, Τρώων πύκα θωρηκτάων *armed with* stout *cuirass*, 12.317, 15.689.

θώρηξ, ηκος, ὁ, Ion. and Ep. for θώραξ.

θώρηξις, εως, ἡ, *drinking to intoxication*, Hp.*Aph*.2.21, 7.48, Gal.17(2).498, 18(1).154, Aret.*SD*2.6: pl., Hp.*Morb*.2.66; cf. θώρηξις· οἰνοποσία. καθόπλισις Hsch.

θωρήσσω, Ep. aor. θώρηξα, subj. θωρήξομεν (for -ωμεν) Il.2.72:—*arm with a* θώραξ: generally, *arm*, θωρῆξαί ἑ κέλευε .. Ἀχαιούς Il.2.11; Μυρμιδόνας .. θώρηξεν Ἀχιλλεύς 16.155:—more freq. in Med. and Pass., θωρήσσομαι, fut. -ξομαι: aor. ἐθωρήχθην:—*arm oneself, put one's harness on*, αὐτίκα θωρήσσοντο Il.19.352; σὺν τεύχεσι θωρηχθέντες 8.530, etc.; ἐς πόλεμον ἅμα λαῷ θωρηχθῆναι 1.226; τεύχε' ἐνείκω θωρηχθῆναι I will bring you arms *to arm yourselves withal*, Od.22.139; ἐθωρήσσοντο δὲ χαλκῷ 23.369; ἐν τῷδε (sc. θώρακι) πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους θωρήξομαι Ar.*Ach*.1134; to which Dicaeopolis replies, ἐν τῷδε (sc. χοΐ) πρὸς τοὺς συμπότας θ., with reference to signf. II.

II. *fortify with drink*, Hp.*Epid*.2.5.10; ποτῷ φρένα θωρηχθέντες Nic.*Al*.32; τεθωρηγμένος Ruf.ap.Orib.6.38.23; *make drunk, intoxicate*, Thgn.842:—Med. and Pass., *get drunk*, οἴνῳ Id.470: abs., Id.413, Pi.*Fr*.72; θωρηχθεὶς ὑπὸ οἴνου Hp.*Morb*.4.56, cf. Duris27 J.

III. Med. in causal sense, τὸν μὲν .. νέκταρι θωρήξαιο Nic.*Al*.225.

θώς, θωός, ὁ, also ἡ, prob. *jackal, Canis aureus*, Τρῶες ἕπονθ' ὡς εἴ τε δαφοινοὶ θῶες .. ἀμφ' ἔλαφον Il.11.474, cf. Arist.*HA*610[a]14, 630[a]9; θώων παρδαλίων τε λύκων τ' ἠΐα Il.13.103; θ. καὶ πάνθηρες Hdt.4.192; ἔχει ὁ θ. πάντα τὰ ἐντὸς ὅμοια λύκῳ Arist.*HA*507[b]17; a large kind in India, Arr.*Ind*.15.3: pl., θώαντες *IG*14.1302 (mosaic at Praeneste).

2. *hunting dog, Lycaon pictus*, Opp.*C*.3.338, al.

3. *panther*, Cyr.

θῶσθαι, = δαίνυσθαι, εὐωχεῖσθαι (Dor.), A.*fr*.47a.2.20 R., *EM*461.1; cf. θῶται· εὐθηνεῖται, θοινᾶται, and θῶνται· θοινῶνται κτλ., Hsch.: fut. θωσούμεθα Epich.139: aor. 1 inf. θώσασθαι· εὐωχηθῆναι, Hsch.:—Pass., θωθῆναι· φαγεῖν, γεύσασθαι, Id.

***θώσσω**, = θωρήσσω II, aor. 1 θῶξαι, Dor. θᾶξαι Hsch.: aor. Pass. part. θωχθείς S.*Fr*.173, Dor. inf. θαχθῆμεν Hsch.

θωστήριον, τό, = εὐωχητήριον, ἑορτή, Alcm.23.81, Hsch. (pl.).

θωτάζω, = τωθάζω, Hsch.

θωῢκτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *barker, roarer*, *APl*.4.91.

θωῦμα, θωυμάζω, etc., less correct forms for θῶμα, θωμάζω, v. θαυμ-.

θωΰσσω, of a dog, *bark, bay*, Hom.*Fr*.25; of a gnat, *buzz*, A.*Ag*.893: generally, *cry aloud, shout*, S.*Aj*.308, E.*Tr*.153 (anap.), *Or*.168 (lyr.): c. acc. cogn., τόνδ' ἐθώϋξας λόγον A.*Pr*.395; τάσδ' ἀγγελίας ἐθώϋξεν ib.1041 (anap.); τήνδε θωΰσσει βοήν S.*Aj*.335.

2. c. acc. pers., *call on, call*, φθέγμα .. τινὸς θΐϋξεν αὐτόν Id.*OC*1624: c. dat., θ. κυσί *shout* to dogs, E.*Hipp*.219 (anap.), cf. *Ba*.871 (lyr.).

b. *lament, bewail*, dub. in *IG*12(3).9 (Syme).

θώψ, gen. θωπός, ὁ, *flatterer, false friend*, Hdt.3.80; θ. πλούτου Antipho Soph.65, cf. Them.*Or*.20.237d.

II. as Adj., θῶπες λόγοι *fawning* speeches, *Trag.Adesp*.24, Pl.*Tht*.175e, Ph.2.52 (cf. τέ-θηπα, θάμβος).

I

Ι, ι, ἰῶτα, τό, indecl., tenth (later ninth) letter of the Gr. alphabet: as numeral ιʹ = 10, but ͵ι = 10,000.

The ι 'subscript' of modern texts was said προσγράφεσθαι, cf. D.T.639.14, A.D.*Pron*.87.10, Ael.Dion.*Fr*.192 (also τὸ ληιστής (disyll.) .. ἔχει προσκείμενον τὸ ῑ Hdn.Gr.2.946), and this mode of writing is found in Papyri, Inscrr., and some medieval Mss. (e.g. cod. A of Plato, saec. ix, which has τῶι = τῷ, etc.); the present mode is found as early as the tenth century, and came into use in the thirteenth. This ι was prob. always pronounced up to ca. 150 B.C., but thereafter dropped in pronunciation, cf. D.T. l.c.; hence called ι ἀνεκφώνητον Choerob.*in Theod*.1.143 and freq. omitted in Pap. and Inscrr. (cf. Epigr.ap.Str.14.1.41, = *SIG*766), later freq. restored in writing, sts. in the wrong place (v. ῥάθυμος). From ca. 150 B.C. (at Argos from ca. 450 B.C., v. *SIG*56.13) ει was pronounced ι and the sound is written indifferently ει or ι.

ί, *iota demonstrativum*, in familiar Att. (not in Trag.), is attached to demonstr. Prons., to strengthen their force, and as it were point out the individual, as οὑτοσί, αὑτηΐ, τουτί, ἐκεινοσί, ὁδί, ταδί, τοσουτονί, τοσονδί, τυννουτοσί, etc.; also with the Particles γε δέ μέν inserted, as τουτογί, τουτοδί, ταυτηνδί, τηδεδί, τουτουμενί, for τουτί γε, ταυτηνὶ δέ, etc.: also to demonstr. Advs., as οὑτωσί, ὡδί, ἐνθαδί, δευρί, νυνί, and νυνδί for νυνὶ δέ.—Of these forms, such as end in σί are sts. written in codd. with ν ἐφελκυστικόν before a vowel, as οὑτοσίν, ἐκεινοσίν, οὑτωσίν, etc.: such forms are recognized by A.D.*Pron*.59.24, 82.11, but are not found in best codd., e.g. of Pl. and D. [ῑ with the acute accent; a long vowel or diphthong before it is shortd., as αὑτῆί, οὑτοἱί.]

ἵ, nom. of the reflex. Pron. οὗ, *sui* (q.v.), S.*Fr*.471, cf. Wackernagel in Il.24.608, Bekk. in Pl.*Smp*.175c, 223d: dat. ἵν αὐτῷ, *sibi ipsi*, Hes.*Fr*.11; ἱν (enclit.) prob. in Pi.*P*.4.36; ϝὶν αὐτῷ *Leg.Gort*.2.40. [ῑ S. l.c., ῐν Pi. l.c.]

ἶ, Argive, = εἶ, *SIG*56.29 (v B.C.), *Schwyzer*90.12, al., 91.31 (iii B.C.).

ἴ, Cypr. for ἤ, *or*, before a vowel, *ICS*217.34.

ἰά [ῐ], Ion. **ἰή**, ἡ, = ἰωή, *voice, cry*, Orac.ap.Hdt.1.85, A.*Pers*.937 (lyr.); σύριγγος ἰά E.*Rh*.553 (lyr.); E.*Hipp*.585.

ἴᾰ, ἰῆς, ἰῇ, ἴᾰν, Ep. fem., = *one*, v. εἷς.

ἰά [ῑ], τά, heterocl. pl. of ἰός, *arrow*, Il.20.68.

ἴᾰ [ῐ], τά, pl. of ἴον, *violet*, *h.Cer*.6.

ἰάζω (A), (Ἰάς) = ἰωνίζω, Dicaearch.3.2, A.D.*Adv*.134.31, Hermog.*Id*.2.4.

ἰάζω (B), (ἰά) *cry aloud*, Theognost.*Can*.18.

ἰάζω (C), (ἴον) *to be of a violet colour*, Hld.2.30.

II. (ἰός C) *to be green*, of bile, Gal.18(2).141.

ἰαθενεῖ· διαπορεῖ ἐπὶ κακῷ (Coan), Hsch.:—also **ἰηθενέουσα·** ἐκπεπληγμένη καὶ ἀποροῦσα, Id.

ἰαθμός, v. ἰαυθμός.

ἴαθος· πρόθυμος, Id.

ἰαί

1. barbarous exclam. of sorrow, S.*Fr*.631.

2. of triumph, Ar.*Lys*.1292; ἰαὶ ἰαί Id.*Ec*.1180.

ἰαιβοῖ [ῐ], Comic exclam. for αἰβοῖ, Ar.*V*.1338.

ἰαίνω, Ion. impf. -εσκον Q.S.7.340: aor. ἴηνα Od.8.426, Dor. ἴᾱνα Pi.*O*.7.43:—Pass., aor. ἰάνθην Il.23.598, etc. [ῐ, exc. in augm. tenses, in Hom.; but at the beginning of a verse ῑ without augm., Od.22.59: ῑ freq. in later Poets, Call.*fr*.80.8 Pf. *AP*12.95 (Mel.), Q.S. l.c., 4.402, 10.327, Orph.*L*.268, etc.]:—*heat*, ἀμφὶ δέ οἱ πυρὶ χαλκὸν ἰήνατε Od.8.426:—Pass., ἰαίνετο δ' ὕδωρ 10.359.

2. *melt*, ἰαίνετο κηρός 12.175: metaph., θυμὸν ἰαίνειν *melt* the heart, Il.24.119.

b. *relax by warmth*, Hp.*Mul*.1.69 (Pass.).

3. more freq. (cf. Plu.2.947d) *warm, cheer*, κραδίην καὶ θυμὸν ἰαίνειν *h.Cer*.435; θυμὸν ἰαίνειν τινί Od.15.379, Pi.*O*. l.c., cf. Theoc.7.29; καρδίαν Alcm.36, Pi.*P*.1.11; νόον ib. 2.90:—more freq. in Pass., ἵνα .. σὺ φρεσὶ σῇσιν ἰανθῇς Il.19.174; θυμὸς ἐνὶ στήθεσσιν ἰάνθη Od.4.549; εἰς ὅ κε σὸν κῆρ ἰανθῇ 22.59; ἦτορ ἰανθέν *Anacreont*.48.2: c. dat., σοὶ .. μετὰ φρεσὶ θυμὸς ἰάνθη Il.23.600, cf. 24.321, etc.; θυμὸν ἰάνθης Od.23.47; χοροῖσι φρένα ἰανθείς B.16.131; μέτωπον ἰάνθη her brow *unfolded*, Il.15.103: c. dat. rei, *take delight in*, σφιν ἰαίνομαι εἰσορόωσα Od.19.537; σφισι θυμὸς αἰὲν ἐϋφροσύνῃσιν ἰαίνεται 6.156; καρδίην ἰαίνεται Archil.36; ἰανθεὶς ἀοιδαῖς Pi.*O*.2.13; cf. εὐφροσύνη: later ἰαίνειν τινά τινι Man.3.184.

II. later, = ἰάομαι, *heal, save*, τινὰ ἀδυνάων Q.S.10.327; ὑκὲκ κακοῦ ἰαίνονται Id. 4.402.—Ep. and Lyr. word; Trag. only Phryn.Trag.1, ἰαίνεται· χολοῦται, πικραίνεται, παρὰ τὸν ἰόν (cf. Hsch.).

Ἰᾱκός, ή, όν, (Ἰάς) *Ionic*, ἀσωτία Plb.32.11.10; τὸ Ἰακόν *the Ionic form*, Ath.9.400c; ἡ Ἰ. ἔγκλισις A.D.*Pron*.98.8. Adv. -κῶς ib. 4.21.

Ἰακυνθοτρόφος, ἡ, epith. of Artemis, *Schwyzer*265 (Cnidus); cf. Ὑακινθοτρόφια.

ἰάκχα, ης, ἡ, Sicyonic name of *a perfumed garland*, Philet.ap.Ath.15.678a, Timach. ibid., Hsch.

Ἰακχᾰγωγός [ῐ], όν, *bearing the image of Bacchus* on his festivals, *IG*2.1092 *B* 31 (written **Ἰαχχ-**), *IG*3.162, 262, Poll.1.35.

Ἰακχάζω, *shout* Ἴακχος, Longus3.11 (cj. for ἰακχεύσαντες): c. acc. cogn., ἰακχάζειν φωνήν Hdt.8.65.

II. generally, = ἰαχέω, of birds, ἰακχ. ἀοιδήν Orph.*L*.46.

III. ἰακχάζει· φυλλολογεῖ Hsch.; cf. perh. ἰάκχα.

Ἰακχαῖος, α, ον, *Bacchanalian*, στέφανος Philet.27, of person, *Salamine*43 (ii/iii A.D.).

Ἰακχεῖον, τό, *temple of Bacchus*, Plu.*Arist*.27, Alciphr.3.59.

ἰακχέω, ἰακχή, v. ἰαχ-.

Ἰακχιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *worshipper of* Ἴακχος, Benndorf-Niemann *Reisen in Lykien*No.134b.

Ἴακχος, ὁ, *Iacchos*, mystic name of Dionysus, S.*Fr*.959, *Trag.Adesp*.140 (lyr.), Ar.*Ra*.398, *SEG*30.914 (Olbia, iv B.C.) Paus.1.2.4, etc.; ἡ Ἐλευσῖνι τοῦ Ἰαάκχου (sic) ὑποδοχή *IG*2.847.21; τὸν Ἴακχον ἐξελαύνειν lead forth a Bacchic procession, Plu.*Alc*.34; τὸν Ἴ. προπέμψαι *IG*2.1028.10.

1. *song* in his honour, ὁ μυστικὸς ἴ. Hdt.8.65, cf. Athenio ap.Posidon.36 J., Anon.ap.Suid.; ᾄδειν τὸν Ἴ. Hsch. s.v. Διαγόρας: as Adj., ἴακχος ᾠδά E.*Cyc*.69 (lyr.).

2. in pl., *Epigr.Gr*.985 (Philae): generally, *chorus*, νεκρῶν ἴ. E.*Tr*.1230; τυμπάνων ἴ. dub. in Id.*Fr*.586.4 (lyr.).

II. used by the tyrant Dionysius for χοῖρος, Athanis1 (= Dionys.Trag.12).

ἰᾱλεμέω [ῐ], = sq., Hdn.Gr.2.236.

ἰᾱλεμίζω, Ion. **ἰηλ-,** (ἰάλεμος) *bewail*, Call.*Fr*.176.

ἰᾱλεμίστρια, Ion. **ἰηλ-,** ἡ, *wailing woman*, A.*Ch*.424 (lyr., Herm., from Hsch.).

ἰᾱλεμος, Ion. **ἰήλ-,** ὁ, *lament, dirge*, Pi.*fr*.128e(b)6 S.-M., used by Trag. in lyr., A.*Supp*.115, E.*Rh*.895, *Tr*.1304, *Ph*.1033, etc.; τὸν ἰ. ἀρίστευσε Theoc.15.98: rare in Prose, Metrod.*Herc*.831.17 (s.v.l.); prov., ἰαλέμου ψυχρότερος, of something tedious and dull, Zen.4.39.

II. as Adj., *melancholy*, γόοι E.*HF*109 (lyr., s.v.l.); but usu.,

2. *tedious, dull, stupid*, ποιηταί Luc.*Pseudol*.24; ἰατροί Gal.14.617: as Subst., *dullard, oaf*, Men.236, Hermog.*Id*.2.6; title of play by Amphis, Ath.2.69b. (Perh. from the cry ἰή.)

ἰᾱλεμωδης, ες, *like an* ἰάλεμος, *wretched*, Phot., Suid.

ἰαλία, ἡ, Cret. for φωνή, Hsch.

ἰάλιον· ἐρέβινθον ἢ τὴν θάλασσαν (Cret.), Id.

ἰάλλω, Att. **ἰάλλω** acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.539, cf. ἐφιάλλω: fut. ἰᾰλῶ (ἐπ-) Ar.*Nu*.1299 aor. ἴηλα Il.15.19, Dor. **ἶᾶλα** aor. pass. hιάλε̄ Dubois *IGDS*11 (Himera, *c*.475/50 B.C.), Lacon. decr. in *Inscr.Délos*87.2 (v B.C.) Sophr.14. [ῐ, unless augmented; Hom. never uses the augm.]:—*send forth*, ὀϊστὸν ἀπὸ νευρῆφιν ἴαλλεν Il.8.300, 309, cf. *AP*5.187 (Leon.): used by Hom. mostly in phrase, ἐπ' ὀνείατα χεῖρας ἴαλλον *they put forth* their hands to the dishes, Od.1.149, al.; ἐπὶ σίτῳ χ. ἰ. 10.376; ἑτάροις ἐπὶ χεῖρας ἴ. *laid* hands upon his comrades, 9.288; περὶ χερσὶ δὲ δεσμὸν ἴηλα *threw* chains around thy arms, Il.15.19; ἐπὶ δεσμὸν ἴηλε Od.8.447; so later, *utter* a cry, ἰάλλων φρικαλέον βρύχημα Nonn.*D*.6.182, μυκηθμὸν ἰ. ib. 198 ὑλακήν *give* tongue, *AP*7.69 (Jul. Aegypt.); ἴχνος *set down, plant* the foot, Nic.*Al*.242.

2. c. acc. obj., ἄριστον ἀτιμίῃσιν ἰάλλειν *assail* him with insults, Od.13.142.

3. later, *send, dispatch*, ἄγγελον Thgn.573, cf. A.*Ch*.45 (lyr.); ἐπὶ Δωδώνης .. θεοπρόπους ἴαλλεν Id.*Pr*.659; Δίκην ἴαλλε σύμμαχον Id.*Ch*.497; ἄρτον τοῖς παιδίοις Sophr. l.c.; τινὰ παρά τινα Id. 61; Φθίᾳ ἐλεύθερον ἦμαρ ἰ. *AP*7.529 (Theodorid.).

4. = εὑρίσκω, Hsch. s. vv. ἰᾶλαι, ἰάλλει.

II. intr. (sc. ἑαυτόν) *send oneself on*, i.e. *flee, run*, Hes.*Th*.269. (Cf. Skt. *iyarti* 'set in motion'.)

ἰαλτός [ῐ], ή, όν, *sent forth*, ἐκ δόμων A.*Ch*.22 (lyr.).

Ἰᾱλυσός, Ion. **Ἰηλυσός,** ἡ, one of the three Dorian cities of Rhodes, Il.2.656, Hdt.1.141, Pi.*O*.7.74, Timocr.1.7, Str.14.2.12: **Ἰαλυσία,** ἡ, its territory, D.S.5.57:—Adj. **Ἰηλύσιος,** α, ον, Anacr.4 P., D.P.505. [ῡ in Hom., ῠ in D.P., doubtful in Pi.; ῐ exc. in Timocr. l.c. and Ἰαλυσοῖο (– ⏑ ⏑ – ⏑) *AP*7.716 (Dionys.).]

ἴᾱμα, Ion. **ἴημα,** ατος, τό, (ἰάομαι) *remedy, medicine*, Hdt.3.130, Hp.*Acut*.6, Th.2.51, Pl.*Lg*.771c, etc., στεναγμοί, τῶν πόνων ἰάματα v.l. in A.*Fr*.385.

II. = ἴασις, ἰάματα τοῦ Ἀπόλλωνος καὶ τοῦ Ἀσκλαπιοῦ *IG*4.951.2 (Epid.), cf. 1Ep.Cor.12.9 (pl.).

2. *soothing, pacification*, LXXEc.10.4.

ἴαμαι, v. ἰάομαι.

ἰᾱμᾰτικός, ή, όν, *curative*, Cyran.10 (1.1.118 K.), Epiph.Const. in *Lapid.Gr*.197.20 (cf. mod. Gk. ἰαματικός).

ἰαμβαυλεῖν· τὸ δι' αὐλοῦ παριαμβίζειν τῇ κιθάρᾳ καὶ ᾠδῇ, Hsch. (emended).

ἰαμβειογράφος, v. ἰαμβειοφάγος.

ἰαμβεῖος [ῐ], ον, (ἴαμβος) *iambic*, μέτρον Arist.*Po*.1448^{b}31.

II. as Subst. ἰαμβεῖον, τό, *iambic verse*, Ar.*Ra*.1133, 1204, Pl.*R*.602b, Arist.*Po*.1458^{b}19, *Sammelb*.6308 (iii B.C.), etc.: generally, *verse, line*, Ath.8.335a (of anapaests).

ἰαμβειοφάγος [ῐ, φᾰ], ὁ, *glutton at iambics*, or perh. *mouther, murderer of them*, applied to Aeschines by D.18.139 (v.l. -γράφος):—also **ἰαμβο-φάγος,** ὁ, *AB*190.

ἰαμβέλεγος [ῐ], ὁ, an asynartete verse, formed by substituting an iambic penthemimer for the former half of a pentameter, Heph.15.11.

ἰαμβιάζω, = sq., *AP*7.405 (Phil.).

ἰαμβίζω, ἰαμβίζειν· τὸ λοιδορεῖν, κακολογεῖν· ἀπὸ Ἰάμβης τῆς λοιδόρου Hsch. *lampoon*, τινα Gorg.ap.Ath.11.505d, Arist.*Po*.1148^{b}32, D.H.7.72.

II. abs., *talk in iambic verse*, Luc.*JTr*.33 (s.v.l.).

2. etym. of θρίαμβος, Corn.*ND*30.

ἰαμβικός, ή, όν, *of invective*, ἰδέα Arist.*Po*.1449^{b}8; in metric, *iambic*, D.H.*Comp*.18, Heph.5, etc.: ἡ -κή (sc. ὄρχησις) Ath.15.629d; comp. -ώτερος *SEG*15.517 (iii B.C.), Adv. -κῶς Phld.*Po*.2.29.

ἰαμβίς, ίδος, ἡ, cited without interpr. from A. (*Fr*.81) by Hsch.

ἰαμβιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *performer of* ἴαμβοι (v. ἴαμβος II) Ath.5.181c.

ἰαμβογράφος [ῐ, γρᾰ], ὁ, *writer of iambics*, Suid. s.v. Σωτάδης, v.l. in *EM*424.23.

ἰαμβοειδής, ές, *like an iambus*, Aristid.Quint.1.17.

ἰαμβοποιέω, *satirize*, Arist.*Po*.1458^{b}9.

ἰαμβοποιός, ὁ, *writer of lampoons*, ib. 1451^{b}14; *of iambics*, Phld.*Po*.2.20, Ath.8.359e.

ἴαμβος [ῐ], ὁ, *iambus*, the metrical foot ⏑ –, Pl.*R*.400b, etc.; ὁ ἴ. αὐτὴ .. ἡ λέξις ἡ τῶν πολλῶν Arist.*Rh*.1408^{b}33; δάκτυλος ὁ κατὰ ἴαμβον, = ⏑ – ⏑ –, Anon.Rhythm.*Oxy*.2.3, Aristid. Quint.1.17; *AP*14.15.3.

2. *iambic trimeter*, *AP*14.15.1.

II. *poem* written in iambic, trochaic or epodic metre, esp. of a scurrilous or satiric nature, καί μ' οὔτ' ἰάμβων οὔτε τερπωλέων μέλει Archil.215 W., ἐν ἰάμβῳ τριμέτρῳ Hdt.1.12.2, ἴαμβον Ἱππώνακτος Ar.*Ra*.661, Pl.*Ion*534c, *Lg*.935e, Arist.*Rh*.1418^{b}29, *Po*.1448^{b}33, Clearch.ap.Ath.14.620c, Str.8.3.30, Ath.14.645f.

b. applied app. to prose pieces by Asopodorus, ἐν τοῖς καταλογάδην ἰάμβοις Ath.10.445b.

2. transf., a person as the subject of such a poem, Luc.*Pseudol*.2.

3. (see quot.) ὕστερον δὲ ἴαμβοι ὠνομάσθησαν (οἱ αὐτοκάβδαλοι) αὐτοί τε καὶ τὰ ποήματα αὐτῶν Semus24 J.

ἰαμβῦκη, ἡ, musical instrument, prob. = σαμβύκη I 1, Eup.148.4 K.-A., prob. in Arist.*Pol*.1341[a]41 (speculatively dist. fr. σαμβύκη by later antiquaries, Phillis ap.Ath.14.636b, Hsch., Phot., Suid.).

ἰαμβύλος [ῐ, ῠ], ὁ, *libeller*, Hdn.Gr.1.164, Hsch. (-βηλος cod.).

ἰαμβώδης [ῐ], ες, *iambic, scurrilous*, ἐπίδειξις Philostr.*VA*6.11.

ἰᾰμεναί, late form of εἰαμεναί, Hsch.

ἴαμνοι, ων, οἱ, = foreg., Nic.*Th*.30, al.; glossed by θάμνοι, κοῖται, νομοί, Hsch. (ἴαμβοι cod.).

ἶάν, = ἐάν.

Ἰάν, ὁ, in pl. Ἰᾶνες, contr. for Ἰάων, Ἰάονες, *Ionian*, A.*Pers*.950, al.

ἴανα (ἴαννα cod.)· τὰ βαλλόμενα, ἀπὸ τοῦ ἱέναι, Hsch.

ἰανάτηρ, v. εἰνάτερες.

ἰάνθῐνος, η, ον, (ἴον, ἄνθος) *violet-coloured*, ἱμάτιον Str.15.3.19, cf. Plin.*HN*21.27, Aq., Sm.Ex.25.5:—Subst. **ἴανθος,** ὁ or **ἴανθον,** τό, = ἴον, Hsch., Theognost.*Can*.18.

ἰᾰνογλέφᾰρος ον, *dark-eyed*, Alcm.1.69 P. **-κροκα**· λεπτά, Hsch.: but **ἰανο-κρήδεμνος** (sic), ον, is expld. by ἰοῖς ὅμοιον τὸ ἐπικράνισμα, Id.; ὁ στέμμα ἐξ ἴων φορῶν, Suid. (Prob. compds. of a dialectic form of ἑανός, wh. (viz. ἑανός) is glossed μαλακός, λεπτός, λαμπρός in Sch.Il.18.613.)

ἰανόν, v. ἑανός.

ἰανόφρυς, prob. f.l. for κυαν-, *PMich*.11.13.

Ἰανουάριος, α, ον, Lat. *Ianuarius*, εἰδ]οῖς Ἰανουαρία[ις the Ides *of January*, *SEG*18.495.8 (Smyrna, ii A.D.), μη(νὸς) Ἰανουαρίου Mitchell *N. Galatia*441.

ἰάομαι, imper. ἰῶ (v. infr.), Ion. inf. ἰᾶσθαι Pi.*P*.3.46, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.24 (ἰῆσθαι v.l. in Id.*Morb.Sacr*.13), Cypr. *i-ja-sa-ta-i* perh. ἰῇᾶσθαι but more likely fr. athematic ἴαμαι *ICS*217.3, cf. pr. n. Ἰαμενός' fut. ἰάσομαι E.*HF*1107, Aeschin.3.69; Ion. and Ep. ἰήσομαι Od.9.525, Archil.13, (ἐξ-) Hp.*Morb*.1.6: aor. ἰασάμην E.*Fr*.1072, Pl.*Phd*.89a; Ion. ἰησάμην Il.5.899, Hp.*Int*.2:—Pass. (v. infr.). [ῑ- in Hom., etc. also ῐ, E.*Hipp*.597]:—*heal, cure*, in pres. and impf., *attempt to cure, treat*, of persons or bodies, etc., τινα Il.12.2, Hdt.3.134, etc.; τοὺς κάμνοντας Pl.*Plt*.299a, cf. 293b; ὀφθαλμόν Od.9.525; τὸ σῶμα S.*Tr*.1210: abs., Od.9.520, Il.5.899: prov., ὁ τρώσας ἰάσεται *Mantiss.Prov*.2.28.

2. *cure. treat*, of diseases, νόσους Pi.*P*.3.46, cf. E.*Hipp*.597, Pl.*Prt*.340e, *Chrm*.156b, etc.; σμύρνῃσι ἰ. τὰ ἕλκεα Hdt.7.181: metaph., *remedy*, δύσγνοιαν, ἀδικίαν ἰᾶσθαι, E.*HF*1107, *Or*.650; ἀτυχίας Isoc.6.101; δωροδόκημα Aeschin.3.69; ἀσάφειαν Arr.*Tact*.1.3: prov., μὴ τῷ κακῷ τὸ κακὸν ἰῶ, i.e. do not make bad worse, Hdt.3.53, cf. Th.5.65; μὴ κακοῖς ἰῶ κακά A.*Fr*.349; κακοῖς ὅταν θέλωσιν ἰᾶσθαι κακά S.*Fr*.77: abs., οὔτε τι γὰρ κλαίων ἰήσομαι Archil.13.

3. *cure the effects, of counteract*, ἄκρατος ἰ. τὸ κώνειον Plu.2.653a.

4. *repair*, τὸ βλαβέν Pl.*Lg*.933e; τὴν φύσιν τὴν ἀνθρωπίνην Id.*Smp*.191d; θυσιαστήριον LXX3Ki.18.32; δίκελλαν Lib.*Decl*.27.3.

II. act. only in ff.ll. aor. ἰάθην is always Pass., *be healed, recover*, And.2.9, *AP*6.330 (Aeschin.), *IG*4.951.113 (Epid.), etc.; ἀπὸ τῶν νόσων Ev.Luc.6.18; Ion. ἰήθην Hp.*Mul*.1.3, *Int*.1: fut. ἰαθήσομαι Luc.*Asin*.14, *Gp*.12.25.3, Gal.10.377; ἰάσομαι Aristid.2.317 J.: pf. ἴᾶμαι Ev.Marc.5.29.

Ἰᾶοναῦ [ῐ], barbarism for Ἰᾶον (voc.), *O Ionian*, Ar.*Ach*.104.

Ἰάονες [ῐᾱ], οἱ, = Ἴωνες, *Ionians*, Il.13.685, *h.Ap*.147, etc.; in the mouth of a Persian = Ἕλληνες, A.*Pers*.178, 563 (lyr.): sg., Ἰάων rare, Hes.*fr*.10a.23 M.-W. (as eponym, rest.), A.*Pers*.950, 951 (s.vv.ll., app. ⏑ ⏑ –), Pi.*Pae*.2.3 S.-M., Theoc.16.57:—fem. **Ἰαονίς,** ίδος, Νύμφαισιν Ἰαονίδεσσιν Nic.*Fr*.74.8: **Ἰαονίηθε,** *from Ionia*, ib. 2: **Ἰαόνιος,** α, ον, *Greek*, A.*Supp*.69 (lyr.), *Pers*.899 (lyr., Herm. for Ἰόνιον); *Athenian*, Orac.ap.Plu.*Sol*.10; Ἰήονες Call.*fr*.7.29 Pf.; **Ἰηονίη** *AP*16.295.2; cf. Myc. *i-ja-wo-ne* (dat.), pers. n.

ἰαόντυς, Boeot., = Att. ἐῶσιν (dat. pl.), *Schwyzer*462 *A* 5 (Tanagra, iii B.C.).

ἰαππᾰπαιάξ [ῐ], exclamation of astonishment, Ar.*Th*.945.

ἰάπτω (A) [ῐ], *hurt, spoil* (= βλάπτω, Hsch.), ὡς ἂν μὴ κλαίουσα κατὰ χρόα καλὸν ἰάπτῃ *mar* her beauty, Od.2.376, cf. 4.749; ναυτιλίην A.R.2.875; of a spear, *wound, pierce*, τοῦ δ' οὐ χρόα καλὸν ἴαψεν Q.S.6.546; Ἔρως .. ὅς με κατασμύχων καὶ ἐς ὀστέον ἄχρις ἰάπτει Theoc.3.17; βροτῶν, οὓς αὐτίκα γῆρας ἰάπτει *AP*11.389 (Lucill.); ἆ δειλὸς χαλεποῖς ἐνὶ πένθεσι γῆρας ἰάψει Q.S.3.455; ἐπεὶ ἦ νύ με κῆδος ἰάπτει λευγαλέον ib. 481:—Pass., ὃς δὲ .. μελλόντων χάριν ἑὸν ἰάπτεται κέαρ B.*Fr*.7.5; ἰάπτομαι ἄλγεσιν ἦτορ Mosch.4.39; ὥς μοι περὶ θυμὸς ἰάφθη Theoc.2.82. ἰαφθῆναι· ἀποθανεῖν. πεσεῖν. φθαρῆναι Hsch. (Perh. cf. ἵπτομαι.)

ἰάπτω (B) [ῐ], fut. -ψω A.*Th*.525 (lyr.): aor. ἴαψα S.*Aj*.700 (lyr.):—*send, drive on*, of missiles, *send forth, shoot*, τόξοις βέλη εἴς τινα A.*Ag*.510; χερμάδα ἐπί τινι Id.*Th*.299 (lyr.); πρόσθε πυλᾶν κεφαλὰν ἰ. to *throw* his head before the gates, i.e. lose it, ib. 525 (lyr.): metaph., ἐπιτύμβιον αἶνον ἐπ' ἀνδρὶ θείῳ .. ἰάπτων Id.*Ag*.1548 (lyr.); μακάρεσσιν ἔπι ψόγον αἰνὸν ἰ. Rhian.1.4; ἰ. ὀρχήματα *begin* the dance, S. l.c.:—Pass., ἐπί τινι ἰάπτεται βέλη A.*Th*.544.

b. w. acc. and dat., *inflict on*, βουβῶσι τυπὴν ἀλίαστον ἰάπτει Nic.*Th*.784, *Al*.187.

2. c. acc. objecti, λόγοις ἰάπτειν τινά *assail* one with words, S.*Aj*.501.

II. intr. (sc. ἑαυτόν), *rush hurry*, A.*Supp*.547 (lyr.). (Perh. cf. Lat. *jacio*.)

Ἰᾶπυξ, Ion. **Ἰῆπυξ,** ῠγος, ὁ, *the NW.* (or rather *WNW.*) *wind*, = ἀργέστης, Arist.*Vent*.973[b]14, *Mu*.394[b]26.

II. Ἰάπῠγες, Ion. **Ἰήπῠγες,** οἱ, a people of Southern Italy, Hdt.7.170: ἡ **Ἰᾱπῠγία,** Ion. **Ἰηπῠγίη,** their *country*, ibid.:—Adj. **Ἰᾱπύγιος,** α, ον, *Iapygian*, ἄκρα Th.6.30.

ἶαρ· αἷμα, and **ἰαροπότης**· αἱμοπότης, Hsch.; cf. ἔαρ, εἶαρ.

ἴᾰραξ, v. ἱέραξ.

ἰαράρχας and other words beginning with ἱαρ- = ἱερ-, v. ἱερ-.

ἰαρεῖον, v. ἱερήϊον.

ἰαριγμόν, χαράν. καὶ θροῦν. Κρῆτες Hsch.

ἰαροχρείαν· τὴν ὀσφῦν (Ital.), Id.:—also **ἰαροχρής**· καθαρός, θύσιμος, Id. (For ἱερο-.)

ἰαρπάλαμος· ἀκρόχειρος, Id.

ἰάρωμα· κοσμάριον παιδικόν, Id.

Ἰάς, άδος, ἡ, Adj. fem. *Ionic*, στρατιή, ἐσθής, Hdt.5.33,87; [γυνή] Id. 1.92; τῇ Ἰάδι συγγενείᾳ Th.4.61; διάλεκτος A.D.*Adv*.189.5, Str.8.1.2; γλῶττα ibid.: as Subst., Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.16.

2. *the Ionian flower*, = ἴον, Nic.*Fr*.74.2. [ῐ, cf. *AP*7.83, but ῑ in arsi Nic.l.c., *App.Anth*.2.21].

ἴᾱσῐ [ῐ], 3 pl. pres. of εἶμι (*ibo*).

ἰᾶσῐ [ῑ], for ἱέασι, 3 pl. pres. of ἵημι.

ἰάσιμος [ῑᾱ], Ion. **ἰήσιμος,** ον, (ἰάομαι) *curable*, of persons, φαρμάκοις A.*Pr*.475, cf. Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.11; opp. ἀνίατος, Pl.*Lg*.941d, etc.; διαφθείρεσθαι ἰάσιμος ὤν Antipho 4.2.4: metaph., *appeasable*, θεός E.*Or*.399.

2. of wounds, τραῦμα ἰ. Pl.*Lg*.878c: metaph., ἰ. ἁμάρτημα Id.*Grg*.525b; κακά Id.*Lg*.731d; ἰ. τὸ πάθος Alex.124.4.

Ἰᾱσίς, ίδος, ἡ, *daughter of Iasus, Io*, Call.*fr*.66.1 Pf.

ἴᾱσις [ῑ], Ion. **ἴησις,** εως, ἡ, (ἰάομαι) *healing, mode of healing, remedy*, Hp.*Aph*.2.17, S.*OT*68, Pl.*Smp*.188c; οἷς [πήμασιν] ἴ. οὐκ ἔνεστ᾽ ἰδεῖν S.*El*.876; [ἀδίκημα] οὗ μή ἐστιν ἴ. Arist.*Rh*.1374[b]31, cf. Antipho 5.94, Arr.*An*.7.29.2; ἔλεγχος ἴ. τοῦ λόγου Arist.*Metaph*.1009[a]21: pl., *cures*, ἰάσεις ἀποτελῶ Ev.Luc.13.32.

2. *mending, repairs*, ζυγάστρου *SIG*244 i 53 (Delph., iv B.C.).

3. Alch., *cupellation, refining*, *PLeid.X*.21.

ἰασιώνη, ἡ, *bindweed*, *Convolvulus sepium*, Thphr.*HP*1.13.2, cf. Plin.*HN*21.105.

ἰάσκειν· ἄγειν, Hsch.: **ἰασσεῖν·** θυμοῦσθαι, δάκνειν, Id. (Prob. connected with ἰάπτω.)

ἰάσμη, ἡ, *jessamine*, *Jasminum officinale*, Aët.ap.Ps.-Dsc.1.63 (fr. Pers. *yāsam*): **ἰάσμῐνον,** τό, *oil of jasmine*, ibid.:—also **ἰασμέλαιον,** τό, Aët.1.119 (who states that ἰάσμη = ἰάσμινον = ἰασμέλαιον was prepared ἐκ τῶν ἀνθῶν τῶν λευκῶν τοῦ ἴου, καὶ ἐλαίου σησαμίνου).

ἰασμός, ὁ, *shouting, crying aloud*, v.l. in Aq.Je.32.16.

ἰασπᾰχάτης [ῐ, χᾱ], ου, ὁ, *jasper-like agate*, Aët.2.37, Plin.*HN*37.139.

ἰασπίζω, *to be like a jasper*, Dsc.5.136.

ἴασπῐς, ιδος (but acc. ἴασπιν Orph.*L*.267, 613), ἡ, (also ὁ, *AP*9.750 (Arch.)), *jasper*, Pl.*Phd*.110d, *IG*2.1388.88, 7.2420 (Thebes, iii B.C.), Thphr.*Lap*.23, *AP*9.746 (Polemo).

II. = χρυσόγονον, Dsc.4.56. (Cf. Hebr. *yāšpheh*.)

ἰασπόνυξ, ῠχος, ὁ, *jasper-like onyx*, Plin.*HN*37.118.

ἰασσεῖν· θυμοῦσθαι. δάκνειν Hsch.

Ἰαστί [ῐ, τῐ], Adv., (Ἰάς) *in the Ionic mode* (of music), Pratin.Lyr.5, Pl.*R*.398e; κρούων Ἰ. *Com.Adesp*.415; ἡ Ἰ. ἁρμονία Heraclid.Pont.ap.Ath.14.524f: metaph., opp. Δωριστί, Pl.*La*.188d.

2. *in the Ionic dialect*, Call.*Iamb*.1.354, Str.13.4.8, A.D.*Adv*.134.31, Luc.*Herod*.2.

3. = Ἑλληνιστί, Hsch.

Ἰαστιαιόλιος, ον, *Ionic-Aeolic*, of a scale, Ptol.*Harm*.2.1.

Ἰάστιος, α, ον, *Ionic*, in Music, Max.Tyr.7.1.

Ἰᾱσώ, Ion. **Ἰησώ** όος, contr. οῦς, ἡ, voc. Ἰασοῖ, (ἰάομαι) *Iaso, the goddess of healing and health*, Ar.*Pl*.701, *Fr*.21, Herod.4.6, Paus.1.34.3.

ἰάτειρα [ῑᾱ], Ion. **ἰητ-,** ἡ, *healing*, φύσις Marc.Sid.1.

ἰατέον, *one must heal*, Hp.*Flat*.1, Gal.10.220.

ἰατήρ [ῑ], Cypr. *to-ni-ja-te-ra-ne* τὸν ἰjατε͂ραν *ICS*217.3, Ep. **ἰητήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, poet. for ἰατρός, in Hom. mostly, *surgeon*, Il.2.732, Od.17.384, cf. Pi.*P*.3.65, etc.: generally, *healer*, νόσων Theoc.*Ep*.8: metaph., ἰ. κακῶν S.*Tr*.1209; πένθεος *AP*7.466.8 (Leon.): abs., *deliverer*, Pi.*P*.4.270; Myc. *i-ja-te*.

ἰατήριον, Ion. **ἰητήριον,** τό, *mode of cure, cure*, Hp.*Epid*.2.3.7 (cf. 6.2.4), Aret.*CA*1.4; ἰητήρια νούσων Q.S.7.61.

ἰατής, οῦ, ὁ, = ἰατήρ, LXXJb.13.4, *PCair.Preis*.20.26 (iv A.D.), perh. also νούσων εἰη[τήν] rest. in epigr. in *IG*2.5935 (ii A.D., cf. *SEG*26.284)

ἰατικός, ή, όν, *healing*, Pl.*Ti*.87b Ἀπόλλων Str.14.1.6; ἰκτέρου Dsc.3.75, cf. 5.123, Gal.18(2).394, Max.Tyr.28.7.

ἰατορία, Ion. **ἰητορίη,** ἡ, *art of healing* or *of medicine*, B.1.39; χειροτέχνης ἰατορίας, of a surgeon, S.*Tr*.1001 (lyr.), cf. *IGRom*.4.507*a*18, *b*7 (Pergam.).

ἴᾱτον [ῐ], τό, *drink prepared from honey, wine and violets*, [Orib.] 5.33.6, Alex.Trall.1.16; ἔλαιον ἰ. Aët.1.118.

ἰᾱτός [ῑ], ή, όν, *curable*, Pi.*I*.8(7).15, Pl.*Lg*.862c, al.

ἴατρα [ῑ], Ion. **ἴητρα,** τά, *doctor's fee*, ἴητρα νούσων ἐποιεύμεσθα Herod.4.16, cf. Hsch.

II. *thank-offering for cure*, *IG*4.951.45 (Epid.), al.; Ὑγιείᾳ, τῷ Τελεσφόρῳ ἴ., ib. 1321, 1334; ἰάτρων ἀντί ib. 5(1).1119 (Geronthrae).

ἰατρᾰλείπτης, ου, ὁ, (ἀλείφω) *surgeon who practises by anointing, friction, and the like*, Plin.*Ep*.10.5(4), Cels.1.1, Gal.13.104, Paul.Aeg.3.47:—hence **-ᾰλειπτική** (sc. τέχνη), *practice of an* ἰατραλείπτης, Plin.*HN*29.4.

ἰατρεία, Ion. **ἰητρείη,** ἡ, (ἰατρεύω) *healing, medical treatment*, Hp.*Fract*.34, al., Plu.*Pyrrh*.3, *Epigr.Gr*.305.1 (Smyrna), *Sammelb*.1934 (Serapeum).

2. metaph., *curing, correcting*, ἐπιθυμίας Arist.*Pol*.1267[a]7; τῆς ἁμαρτίας ib. 1272[b]2, cf. 1284[b]19, Plu.2.510c; ἰατρείας ἕνεκεν Arist.*EN*1152[b]32: pl., ib. 1104[b]17, al.

ἰατρεῖον, Ion. **ἰητρεῖον,** τό, *surgery*, Hp.*Off*.2, Pl.*R*.405a, Aeschin.1.40, *BGU*647.3 (ii A.D.); κατ᾽ ἰητρεῖον ἀνόσως διάγειν not to be so ill *as to need medical advice*, Hp.*Epid*.1.1: metaph., ψυχῆς ἰ. D.S.1.49.

2. *remedy*, Androm.ap.Gal.13.832.

II. pl., = ἴατρα I, *doctor's fee, expense of a cure*, LXXEx.21.10, Poll.4.177, 6.186; *Inscr.Perg*.8(3).161 (pl., ii A.D.).

2. = ἴατρα II, -εῖα θεοῖς ἐπηκόοις Roussel *Cultes Égyptiens*94, al. (Delos, ii/i B.C.).

ἰάτρευμα, ατος, τό, = ἴαμα, παθῶν Dam.*Isid*.189 (pl.): Rhet. in pl., '*specifics*' for allaying prejudice, etc., Arist.*Rh*.1415[a]25.

ἰάτρευσις, εως, ἡ, = ἰατρεία, Pl.*R*.357c, Arist.*Ph*.193[b]14, al.

ἰατρευτέον, *one must treat*, Gal.10.209, Alex.Trall.*Febr*.3.

ἰατρευτικός, ή, όν, = ἰατικός, φάρμακα Sch.Ar.*Ach*.1211.

ἰᾱτρεύω, Ion. pf. ἰήτρευκα Hp.*Art*.46: (ἰατρός):—*treat medically, cure*, ἕκαστα Id.*Acut*.2; οὐδὲν ἰ. τῆς λύπης Phld.*Mus*.p.69 K.; τινα Hp.*Art*. l.c., Pl.*Lg*.857d, al.:—Pass., *to be under medical care*, Id.*R*.357c, *Grg*.478b sq., al.; *to be cured*, *IG*14.2283 (Bononia).

2. abs., *practise medicine*, Hp.*Art*.72; τίς ὀρθῶς ἰάτρευκεν*;* Arist.*Pol*.1281[b]40.

II. metaph., *remedy, correct*, Id.*PA*665[a]8.

ἴᾱτρια, ἡ, fem. of ἰατήρ, Alex.318.

ἰᾱτρικός, Ion. **ἰητρ-,** ή, όν, *of* or *for an* ἰατρός, καρκίνος *IG*2.47.16 (iv B.C.): -ικόν (sc. τέλος), τό, tax *for maintenance of doctor*, *SIG*437 (Delph., iii B.C.), *PSI*4.371, 388 (iii B.C.); so perh. τὰ ἰατρικά *PCair.Zen*.36.4, 13 (iii B.C.); but -ικόν, τό, Milit., *medical corps*, Arr.*Tact*.2.1: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη), *surgery, medicine*, Hdt.2.84, 3.129, Hp.*VM*1, Pl.*Grg*.478b, Epicur.*Fr*.221, etc. Adv. -κῶς *in medical terms*, ἐκφέρεσθαι Phld.*Po*.5.29, etc.

II. *skilled in the medical art*, Pl.*R*.455e, etc.; ἰ. ἐκ τῶν συγγραμμάτων γίνεσθαι by rule, Arist.*EN*1181[b]2, etc.: Comp. -ώτερος ib. 1097[a]10; -ώτερον τῶν ἰατρικῶν Phld.*Mus*.p.6 K.: Sup. -ώτατος Pl.*Smp*.186d, Gal.*Protr*.10. Adv. -κῶς Alex.124.13, etc.

2. metaph., ἰ. περὶ τὴν ψυχήν Pl.*Prt*.313e.

3. of drugs, *efficacious*, φάρμακα Hp.*Ep*.16 (Sup.).

III. ἰατρικός (sc. δάκτυλος), ὁ, *forefinger*, *PLond*.1821.300.

ἰᾱτρίνη [ῑν], ἡ, *midwife*, *IG*3.134, al., J.*Vit*.37, Gal.8.414, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.64, *POxy*.1586.12 (iii A.D.)., as epith. of Μήτηρ θεῶν, *IG*2.4714 (i B.C./i A.D.), al.

ἰᾱτρίσκος, ὁ, *contemptible physician, quack*, Sch.D.T.228.3.

ἰατροκλύστης, ου, ὁ, *physician who uses douches*, *UPZ*148.7 (ii B.C.).

ἰατρολογέω, *lecture on medicine*, D.L.8.78.

ἰατρολογία, ἡ, *study of medicine*, Ph.1.302.

ἰατρομᾰθημᾰτικοί, οἱ, *those who practised medicine in conjunction with astrology*, esp. in Egypt, Ptol.*Tetr*.16, Heph.Astr.*Praef*., *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.126.

ἰατρομαια, ἡ, *midwife*, Dessau*Inscr.Lat.Sel*.7806, *CIL*6.9478, *MAMA*3.292 (-μεα, v. *SEG*37.1854).

ἰατρομαντις, εως, ὁ, *physician and seer*, of Apollo and Aesculapius, A.*Supp*.263, cf. *Eu*.62: metaph., φρενῶν ἰ. A.*Ag*.1623.

ἰατρονίκης [νῑ], ου, ὁ, *conqueror of physicians*, Inscr. in Plin.*HN*29.9 (epitaph of Thessalus).

ἰᾱτρός, (written ηιατρ-, *SEG*31.834, Megara Hyblaea, vi B.C.), Ion. **ἰητρός,** ὁ, (ἡ) (ἰάομαι) like ἰατήρ, *one who heals, physician* or *surgeon*, Il.16.28, al., Hdt.3.130 sq.; ἰητρὸς ἀνήρ Il.11.514; φὼς ἰ. A.*Supp*.261; ἥρως ἰ., worshipped at Athens and elsewhere, D.19.249, *IG*2.840, *AB*263, etc.; οὐ πρὸς ἰατροῦ σοφοῦ θρηνεῖν ἐπῳδὰς πρὸς τομῶντι πήματι S.*Aj*.581; ἰατρῶν παῖδες, for ἰατροί, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.7; as a name of Apollo, *SEG*30.880 (Berezan, vi B.C.), 30.977 (Olbia, v B.C.), of Asclepius, Paus.2.26.9,, *SEG*26.1818 (Cyrene, ii A.D.), Ar.*Av*.584 (anap.), Lyc.1207, *IPE*2.6 (Pantica paeum); ἰ. ὀφθαλμῶν, κεφαλῆς, ὀδόντων Hdt.2.84: as fem., of Artemis, Diog. Trag.1.5; of Aphrodite, Plu.2.143d: pl., of certain Nymphs in Elis, Hsch.; μαῖα καὶ ἰατρὸς Φανοστράτη *CEG*569 (Acharnae, iv B.C.), Hellad.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.531a.

II. metaph., εὐφροσύνα πόνων ἰ. Pi.*N*.4.2; ὦ θάνατε, .. τῶν ἀνηκέστων κακῶν ἰ. A.*Fr*.255; ὁ θάνατος λοῖσθος ἰ. νόσων S.*Fr*.698; ὀργῆς νοσούσης εἰσὶν ἰατροὶ λόγοι A.*Pr*.380, cf. *Ch*.699; [ἀτυχίας] Antipho 2.2.13; τῆς πόλεως ‹κακῶς› βουλευσαμένης Th.6.14; λύπης ἰ. χρόνος Diph.117; τῆς ὕβρεως Ath.14.627e: Comically, βουλιμίας, of a table, Timocl.13.3; γῆς ἰ., of a farmer, Secund.*Sent*.16. [ῑᾱ Trag., also Antiph.259, Diph.88, Men.497, etc.: ῐα in [Emp.] 157, E.*Fr*.1072, Ar.*Ec*.363, *Pl*.406, Philem.11, Men.282, etc.: ῑᾱ monosyll., *TAM*2(1).369.]

ἰᾱτροσοφιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *professor of medicine*, Dam.ap.Suid. s.v. Γέσιος; of one who practises magic arts and divination, Ps.-Callisth.1.3.

ἰᾱτροτέχνης, ου, ὁ, *practiser of medicine*, Ar.*Nu*.332 (anap.).

ἰᾱτροτομεύς, έως, ὁ, *doctor who uses the knife, surgeon*, *Princeton Exp.Inscr*.787 (Syria).

ἰᾱτροφῐλόσοφος, ὁ, *scientific doctor*, Baillet *Inscr. des tombeaux des rois*.1298.

ἴαττα, Cret. pres. part. fem. of εἰμί (q.v.).

ἰαττᾰταῖ, ἰαττᾰταιάξ, exclamations of astonishment, Ar.*Eq*.1.

ἰᾱτύς, ύος, ἡ, *medical attendance*, Hsch. (prob.).

ἰάτωρ [ῑᾱ[, Ion. **ἰήτωρ,** ορος, ὁ, = ἰατρός, Alcm.23.89, *IG*9.(2).317 (Tricca), Hsch.

ἰαῦ, a shout in answer to one calling, *ho! holla!* Ar.*Ra*.272.

ἰαυθμός, ὁ, (ἰαύω) *sleeping-place*, esp. of wild beasts, *den, lair*, Lyc.606 (pl.).

II. *sleep*, Hsch.

ἰαυοῖ, exclamation of sorrow, Ar.*Ra*.1029.

ἴαυος· κοίτη, Hsch.; cf. ἰαύω.

ϝιαυτοῦ, v. ἑαυτοῦ.

ἴαυχεν, v. ἰάχω.

ἰαύω [ῐ], poet., Verb, mostly used in pres. and impf. (Trag. only in lyr.): Ep. impf. ἰαύεσκον Od.9.184, Perdrizet-Lefebvre *Graffites Grecs du Memnonion d' Abydos*528: fut. ἰαύσω Lyc.101, 430: aor. 1 ἴαυσα Od.11.261, Call.*Aet*.3.1.2:—*sleep, pass the night*, Ζηνὸς .. ἐν ἀγκοίνῃσιν ἰαύεις Il.14.213, cf. Od.11.261; ἀΰπνους νύκτας ἴαυον Il.9.325, Od.19.340; of beasts, ἔνθα δὲ πολλὰ μῆλ' .. ἰαύεσκον 9.184; ἄρσενες ἐκτὸς ἴαυον 14.16; δεμνίοις δύστανος ἰαύων E.*Ph*.1537 (lyr.): c. acc. cogn., ἐννυχίαν τέρψιν ἰαύειν *enjoy* the night's sleep, S.*Aj*.1204 (lyr.); ὑπασπίδιον κοῖτον ἰαύειν, of a soldier *sleeping* under arms, E.*Rh*.740 (anap.); ὕπνον Theoc.3.49, Call. l.c.

II. c. acc. et gen., *cause to rest* from Lyc.101. (Prob. redupl. form of αὔω (C), cf. ἄω (A) II, αὐλή.)

ἰᾰφέτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, (ἰός, ἀφίημι) *archer*, of Apollo, *AP*9.525.10.

ἰᾰχέω, aor. 1 ἰάχησα *h.Cer*.20, *AP*7.745 (Antip. Sid.):—= ἰάχω, *cry, shout*, used by Trag. in lyr., E.*Heracl*.752, *El*.1150, *Or*.826, 965, etc.: c. acc. cogn., ἰαχεῖν μέλος, αἴλινον, Id.*Tr*.515, *HF*349; [ἀοιδάν] Ar.*Ra*.217; χρησμόν *IG*7.4240*b*2.

2. rarely c. acc. obj., *bewail*, νέκυν ὀλόμενον E.*Ph*.1295, cf. [1523]:—Pass., κᾆτ' ἰαχήθης .. ἄδικος *thou wert proclaimed* .., Id.*Hel*.1147 (prob. for καὶ ἰαχὴ σή ..).

II. of things, *sound*, γαῖα σμερδαλέον ἰάχησεν *h.Hom*.28.11; τρίποδες ἰαχεῦσι Call.*Del*.146, cf. Orph.*A*.997, etc.; ὀλολύγματα ἰαχεῖ E.*Heracl*.783. [ᾰ in Ep.: in Trag. (it is unnecessary to write ἰακχ- when α is long): ᾱ in *IG* l.c.: ϝῐ, cf. sq.]

ἰᾰχή, ἡ, *cry, shout,* both of victor and vanquished, Il.15.396, etc.; *wail, shriek,* Od.11.43; also, *a joyous sound,* ἰαχὰ ὑμεναίων Pi.*P*.3.17, cf. E.*Tr*.337 (lyr., pl.); κροτάλων τυπάνων τε *h.Hom*.14.3; αὐλῶν *Lyr.Adesp*.96; συρίγγων E.*IA*1039 (lyr.): in pl., generally, *shouts of joy,* Thgn.779, E.*Ba*.149 (lyr.); but πολύδακρυς ἰ. A.*Pers*.940, cf. E.*El*.142, *Ph*.1302 (all lyr.). (ϝι-, cf. Il.4.456: a vowel is not elided before it in Ep.exc.in *h.Hom*.14.3, Hes.*Th*.708, *Sc*.404: Trag. only in lyr.; for the quantity cf. foreg.)

ἰᾰχημα, ατος, τό, *cry, shout: hissing* of a serpent, E.*HF*884 (lyr., pl.); *sound* of an instrument, ῥόπτρων *AP*6.165 (Phalaec.).

ἰαχρός [ῐ], όν, *melted, softened*: metaph., *at ease, tranquil,* Hsch.

ἰάχω [ῐ, ᾰ, v. sub fin.], Ion. impf. ἰάχεσκε Hes.*Sc*.232; Aeol. ἴαυχεν, = ἴαχεν, Aristarch.ap.Eust.1654.28:—*cry, shout,* ἰάχοντες ἐπεσσύμεθ' Od.4.454, etc.; of battle-shouts, Ἀργεῖοι δὲ μέγα ἴαχον Il.17.317; σμερδαλέα ἰάχων 19.41, Od.22.81; *shriek* in alarm or pain, πρὸς κόλπον .. τιθήνης ἐκλίνθη ἰάχων Il.6.468, cf. 5.343, Od.10.323; δμῳαὶ .. θυμὸν ἀκηχέμεναι μεγάλ' ἴαχον Il.18.29; γοηρὸν ἴαχεν *Epigr.Gr*.790.7 (Dyme, iii B.C.): sts. of articulate speech, of a herald, E.*El*.707 (lyr.); of the ship Argo, A.R.4.581, 592, cf. *AP*5.298.10 (Agath.).

2. of things, *ring, resound,* of an echo, περὶ δ' ἴαχε πέτρη Od.9.395, cf. Il.21.10, Limen.15; of waves, ἀμφὶ δὲ κῦμα στείρῃ .. μεγάλ' ἴαχε Il.1.482, Od.2.428, cf. Il.2.394; of fire, *roar,* 23.216; of a bowstring, *twang,* 4.125; of hot iron in water, *hiss,* Od.9.392; of a struck shield, Hes.*Sc*.232; also μέλαθρον ὑπὸ μολπᾶς ἴαχεν *AP*7.194 (Mnasalc.).

3. c. acc. cogn., ἰ. μέλος *sound forth* a strain, Call.*Cer*.40; ἄνδρες ἐπήρατον ἴαχον ὄρθιον Sapph.*Supp*.200.4; [λογίων ὁδόν] τινι *proclaim* it to him, Ar.*Eq*.1016: c. acc. pers., *sound* one's *praises,* ἴαχον Ἀπόλλω *were sounding* his *praises,* Id.*Av*.772; με Νεμέα ἴαχεν ἀθλοφόρον *Epigr.Gr*.932*a*.—Ep. only 3 sg. and pl. impf. and part.: pres. ἰάχει E.*El*.707; (dub., cj. ἰαχεῖ): pf. only in part. of the compd. ἀμφιαχυῖα (q.v.): ἰαχέω (q.v.) is commoner in Att. Poets. (ϝιϝάχω, cf. Od.4.454, al.; when ϝ is observed ι is short and the sense pres. or impf.; when a preceding vowel is elided ι is long and the sense aor., as in μεγάλ' ἴαχε Il.1.482, al.: hence in the latter places μεγάλα ϝϝάχε etc. (καὶ εὔαχε (ἔϝϝαχε) in 20.62, ἐν πρώτοισι ϝαχών in 19.424) is prob. cj.: -ᾰ-, exc. in impf. ἴᾱχον (v.l. ἴακχον) Ar.*Av*. l.c.: *swāĝh-* perh. cogn. with *swāĝh-* in ἠχέω, ἀχέω B.)

Ἰᾱώ, indecl., *Yahweh,* D.S.1.94, orac.ap.Macr.*Sat*.1.18.20, *PMag*.3.149, 211, al., *SEG*32.1082 (Spain, iii A.D.).

Ἰάων, ονος, ὁ, v. Ἰάονες.

ἴβα· σιώπα, Hsch.

ἰβανατρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *rope of a draw-well:* **ἰβανέω** *draw water* (nisi leg. ἰβανᾷ): **ἰβάνη,** ἡ, **ἴβανον,** τό, *water-bucket,* all in Hsch.

ἰβάρβιον·, χαλεπόν, ἀνυπόστατον, Id.

ἴβδης, ου, ὁ, *cock* or *plug in a ship's bottom,* Eust.525.34, 858.38

ἴβη, ἡ, = σορός, Hsch.

ἴβηνα, Cret. word for *wine,* Id.

ἴβηνος, ὁ, = σορός, Id.:—also **ἴβηνος·** πλησμονή, Id.: **ἴβηρ,** name of an animal, etym. of Ἴβηρες, Id.

Ἴβηρ, ηρος, ὁ, *Iberian,* Hdt.7.165, Th.6.2.2, *GVI*1001.12 (Rhodes, *c*.100 B.C.); cf. Hsch. ἴβηρ· χερσαῖόν τι θηρίον· ἀφ' οὗ καὶ Ἴβηρες.

ἰβηρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *pepperwort, Lepidium graminifolium,* Damocr.ap.Gal.13.350; = λεπίδιον, Aët.ap.Ps.-Dsc.2.174. (Prob. from its place of growth.)

ἰβίβυος· παιανισμός, Hsch.

ἴβινος· ἀετός, Id.

ἰβῐοβοσκός [ῑβ], ὁ, *keeper of the sacred ibis, PCair.Zen*.270.7 (iii B.C.), *Sammelb*.1178 *a, b* (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.72.410 (ii B.C.), al.

ἰβῐοπρόσωπος, ον, *ibis-faced, PMag.Leid.V*.5.6.

ἰβῐοστολιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *maker of shrouds for the sacred ibis, PFay*.246 (i/ii A.D.).

ἰβῐοτᾰφεῖον, τό, *tomb of the sacred ibis, Sammelb*.3937 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.88.53 (ii B.C.).

ἰβῐοτάφος [ᾰ], ὁ, *ibis-burier, PGrenf*.2.15(2).7 (ii B.C.), *PFouad*16 (ii B.C.).

ἶβις [ῑβ Timocl.1], ἡ, gen. ἴβιος Hdt.2.76, etc., ἴβεως Ael.*NA*10.29, Porph.*Abst*.4.9, *Gp*.13.8.5, ἴβιδος Suid.; acc. ἶβιν Hdt.2.75: pl. ἴβιες Arist. (v. infr.), Ion. acc. ἴβῑς Hdt.2.67, 75; gen. pl. ἰβίων *PTeb*.5.70 (ii B.C.); dat. pl. ἴβεσι Ph.2.570, Paus.8.22.5:—*ibis,* one or other species of *ibis, white ibis, I. religiosa,* and *black ibis, Plegadis falcinellus,* Hdt.2.75, Ar.*Av*.1296, Arist.*HA*617^b^27, etc. ἰβίων τροφή *PPetr*.3p.229 (iii B.C.).

ἰβίσκος, ὁ, Lat. *hibiscus,* = ἀλθαία, v.l. in Ps.-Dsc.3.146, Erot. s.v. ῥίζη ἀλθαίης; also written **ἐβίσκος,** q.v.

ἰβιών [ῑβ], ῶνος, ὁ, *chapel of the sacred ibis, PTeb*.62.23 (ii B.C.), *BGU*1216 (ii B.C.).

ἰβρίκαλοι· χοῖροι, Hsch.; cf. ὀβρ-.

ἰβύ, *loudly* Phot.: hence aor. I inf. **ἰβνκινῆσαι,** *shout* Teleclid.58 (**ἰβνκηνίσαι** *EM*464.44): but Subst. **ἰβνκανητής,** οῦ, ὁ, = βνκανητής, *trumpeter,* read by Suid. in Plb.2.29.6 (βνκανητῶν, βνκανιτῶν codd.). Ion. words, acc. to Hsch.: derived from the poet Ibycus, Suid.

Ἰβύκειον σχῆμα, τό, use of the termination -σι in 3 sg. of Subj., Hdn.*Fig*.p.101 S. (From the poet Ibycus.)

ἰβύκη· εἰφημία Hsch.; cf. ἴβυς.

Ἰβύκινον, τό, *musical instrument named after the poet Ibycus,* Suid.

ἰβυκτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, in Cretan, *one who begins a war-song,* Hsch. (-βηκ- cod.).

ἰβύκχα·, σεμνότης, ἣ σωρὸς κρεῶν, Id. (-ύηχ- cod.).

ἶβυξ, υκος, = ἶβις, Id.

ἴβυς, υος, ὁ, = εὐφημία, στιγμή, Id.

ἰβύω, *shout*: *strike,* Id. cf. **ἰβῶν·** εὐφημῶν, στάζων, Id.

ἴγα· σιώπα. Κύπριοι Hsch. (= σίγα).

ἴγγι τινί· ἐπιθυμίᾳ τινὶ ἑλκομένη, Id. (leg. ἴυγγι).

ἴγγια· εἷς (Cypr.), Id.

ἴγδην and **ἴγνην·** ἄρσην, Id.

ἰγδίον, τό, Dim. of sq., *Gp*.12.19.5, Paul.Aeg.3.59.

ἴγδις, εως, ἡ, *mortar,* Sol.39, Damocr.ap.Gal.14.130, Dsc.5.89, *AP*9.642 (Agath.): cited as obsol. for θυεία by S.E.*M*.1.234:—the form **ἴγδη** in Hdn.Gr.2.523, Hp.*Mul*.1.103, Gal. l.c., Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.55 B. is prob. incorrect.

II. = sq., Antiph.127, *Com.Adesp*.140. (Cf. Lat. *ico*.)

ἴγδισμα, ατος, τό, (from ἰγδίζω, which is not found) *pounding*: hence, *a dance, in which the loins were moved like a pestle, EM*464.51, Suid.

ἰγδοκόπᾰνον, τό, *a pestle*, Sch.Il.11.147 (ap. Valck. Animadv.ad Ammon.p.140, ὀγδ- cod.).

ἰγδόλης· ὁ, ἐπὶ μέρει γεωργῶν, Hsch.

ἴγκρος, ὁ, = ἐγκέφαλος, Hdn.Gr.1.204, Hsch.

ἶγμαι, ἱγμένος, pf. of ἱκνέομαι.

ἰγμαλέος, α, ον, = ἰκμ-, Hdn.Gr.2.523.

ἰγμαμένος, v. ἰκμάω (B).

ἰγμή· βοή, Hsch. (for ἰυγμή or ἰυγή).

ἴγνην, v. ἴγδην.

ἴγνητες, ων, οἱ, = αὐθιγενεῖς, Rhodian word, A.D.*Pron*.56.4 (who derives it, as ἵγνητες, from the Pron. ἵ), Choerob.*in Theod*.1.161, Hsch.; as pr. n., coupled with Τελχῖνες, Simm.11: sg., *EM*465.1.

ἰγνύα, Ion. **ἰγνύη,** ἡ, *the part behind the thigh and knee, ham*, κατ᾽ ἰγνύην βεβλημένος Il.13.212; παρ᾽ ἰγνύῃσιν ἔκυξε κέρκον Theoc.25.242, cf. 26.17, *AP*12.176 (Strat.), *APl*.4.253: also in Prose, Hp.*Fract*.13, Ruf.*Onom*.121; τὸ μόρον τὸ τῆς ἄλσεως κύριον (καλεῖται δὲ τοῦτο ἰγνύα) Arist.*HA*515b8: acc. sg. ἰγνύαν Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.50 M.; περὶ τὴν ἰγνύαν Plu.*Art*.11: dat. pl. ἰγνύαις Lxx3Ki.18.21, Luc.*VH*1.23.—From a nom. **ἰγνύς,** ύος, ἡ, we find dat. pl. ἰγνύσι *h.Merc*.152, v.l. in Luc. l.c.: acc. ἰγνύν Arist.*HA*494a8 (v.l. -ύην), Agatharch.53; dat. ἰγνύι Gal.10.902: gen. pl. ἰγνύων Arist.*HA*512b22, Herod.1.14: acc. pl. ἰγνύας is indeterminate, Plu.*Galb*.26. [ῡ in ἰγνύη, v. ll.cc.; but ŭ in ἰγνύων, ἰγνύσι.]

ἴγνυς, v. ἴκνυς.

ἰγχηρέω, v. ἐγχειρέω.

Ἰδαῖος, α, ον, *of Ida*, v. Ἴδη.

Ἰδαλιάνιος, ὁ, a month at Termessus, *TAM*3(1).4.15 (ii A.D.).

ἰδάλιμος [ῑ], ον, (ἶδος) *causing sweat*, καῦμα Hes.*Op*.415, (prop. εἰδ- or εἰδάλιμος).

Ἰδᾰλιον, τό, city in Cyprus, Theocr.15.100 [initial ῑ perh. metri gratia, cf. Verg.*Aen*.1.693], Cypr. *e-ta-li-o-ne* Ἐδάλιον, *ICS*217.1, see also Ἐδαλιεύς.

ἰδαλίς, ἡ, a bird, Hsch. (ἰδάλιος La.)

ἰδάλτα· ἴδιά τινα (leg. ἴδι᾽ ἄττὰ), Id.

ἰδᾰνικός [ῐ], ή, όν, (ἰδεῖν, ἰδέα) *existing in idea*, κόσμος Ti.Locr.97d.

ἰδᾰνός [ῐ], όν, (ἰδεῖν) *fair, comely*, Χάριτες Call.*fr*.114.9 Pf., Musae.76 (prob.), Hsch.

ἰδᾰνόχροος [ῐ], ον, *with lovely colour*, ἄνθη *Epic.Alex.Adesp*.9 iii 10.

Ἰδᾰτης, ὁ, title of Zeus in Crete, *SEG*23.547.51 (Olous, *c*.200 B.C.).

ἴδδιος, v. ἴδιος.

ἰδέ [ῐ], Ep. Conj., = ἠδέ, *and*, Il.4.147, al., Emp.20.7, etc., prob.l. in S.*Ant*.969 (lyr.); Cypr. *i-te*, introducing a new sentence, *ICS*217.26.

II. Cypr. introducing an apodosis, *in that case, then*, *ICS*217.12, 24.

ἴδε (A) (Att. **ἰδέ** Hdn.Gr.1.431), aor. 2 imper. of εἶδον, *behold*, Il.17.179, etc.: folld. by ὅτι .., Pl.*Phd*.72a; used by Trag. in lyr., A.*Supp*.350, S.*Tr*.222, E.*Or*.1541.

ἴδε (B), Ep.3 sg. of aor. 2 εἶδον, he *saw*, Hom.

ἰδέα [ῐ], Ion. **ἰδέη,** ἡ, (ἰδεῖν) *form*, ἰδέᾳ καλός Pi.*O*.10(11).103, cf. Theoc.29.6; τὴν ἰ. πάνυ καλός Pl.*Prt*.315e; τὴν ἰ. μοχθηρός And.1.100, cf. Ar.*Av*.1000; ἰδέην ὀρέων Hdt.1.80; opp. χρῶμα, Id. 4.109; opp. μέγεθος, Pl.*Phd*.109b (pl.); ἡ ἰ. αὐτοῦ ἦν ὡς ἀστραπή Ev.Matt.28.3, etc.; of the elementary *shapes*, ἄτομοι ἰδέαι Democr.ap.Plu.2.1111a codd., cf. *Fr*.141 D.; of the four *elements*, Philistion cf.Anon.Lond.20.25.

2. *semblance*, opp. reality, γνώμην ἐξαπατῶσ᾽ ἰδέαι *outward appearances* cheat the mind, Thgn.128.

3. *kind, sort*, φύλλα τοιῆσδε ἰδέης Hdt.1.203; φύσιν παρέχονται ἰδέης τοιήνδε [οἱ ποτάμιοι ἵπποι] Id. 2.71; ἐφρόνεον διφασίας ἰ. they conceived two *modes* of acting, Id. 6.100, cf. 119; τὰ ὄργι᾽ ἐστὶ τίν᾽ ἰ. εχοντά σοι*;* what is their *nature* or *fashion?* E.*Ba*.471; ἑτέραν ὕμνων ἰ. Ar.*Ra*.384; καινὰς ἰ. εἰσφέρειν new *forms* of comedy, Id.*Nu*.547; τίς ἰ. βουλεύματος*;* Id.*Av*.993; πᾶσα ἰ. θανάτου every *form* of death, or death in every *form*, Th.3.81, cf. 83, 2.51; πολλαὶ ἰ. πολέμων Id. 1.109; ἡ ὑπάρχουσα ἰ. τῆς παρασκευῆς Id. 4.55; πᾶσαν ἰδέαν πειράσαντες having tried every way, Id. 2.19; τῇ αὐτῇ ἰ. Id. 3.62, 6.76; οὐκ ἐν ταῖς αὐταῖς ἰ. not in the same *relations*, Isoc.3.44: εἰς μίαν τινὰ ἰ. into one *kind of existence*, Pl.*Tht*.184d; ἄλλη ἰ. πολιτείας Id.*R*.544c, etc.; ἀγοραίας .. ἰδέας τοῦ βίου Epicur.*Fr*.196.

4. esp. in Rhet., etc., of literary *form*, ἀμφοτέραις ταῖς ἰδέαις κατεχρήσαντο πρὸς τὴν ποίησιν Isoc.2.48, cf. 15.47, 183; ἡ ἰαμβικὴ ἰ. Arist.*Po*.1449b8, cf. 1450b34, *Rh.Al*.1425a9, etc.; ἡ ἐν τῷ λέγειν ἰ. Phld.*Rh*.2.258 S.

b. *style*, Πλατωνική, Δημοθενικιὴ ἰ., Syrian.*in Hermog*.1.112 R.

c. *a quality of style* (e.g. σαφήνεια, γοργότης, etc.), Hermog.Id.tit., etc.

II. in Logic, = εἶδος, *class, kind*: hence, *principle of classification*, ἔφησθα .. μιᾷ ἰδέᾳ τά τε ἀνόσια ἀνόσια εἶναι καὶ τὰ ὅσια ὅσια Pl.*Euthphr*.6d, cf. *Phdr*.265d, *Sph*.253d, etc.

2. pl. in Platonic Philosophy, *ideal forms, archetypes*, τὰς .. ἰ. νοεῖσθαι μέν, ὁρᾶσθαι δ᾽ οὔ Id.*R*.507b, cf. 596b, al., Arist.*Metaph*.990a34, al., *EN*1096a17: also in sg., ἡ τοῦ ἀγαθοῦ ἰ. Pl.*R*.508e, al., cf. εἶδος.

3. *notion, idea*, προάγειν τὸν ἀποκρινόμενον ἐπὶ τὴν ἰ. ἀγνοουμένου πράγματος Nausiph.2. (Written εἰδέα in later Greek, as *PGen*.16.17 (iii A.D.), v.l. in Ev.Matt.28.3.)

ἰδέατος· καλὸς ἀνήρ᾽ (Sicel), Hsch.

ἴδεδρος [ῑ], ον, = ἰδίων τὴν ἕδραν, Did.*in D*.11.22.

ἰδεῖν Ep. **ἰδέειν,** Dor. **ἰδέμεν,** aor. 2 infr. of ὁράω, v. εἴδω.

ἰδέν, dub.sens. in *PStrassb*.24.16, al. (ii A.D.).

ἰδέρως [ῐ], ωτος, ὁ, ἡ236., *one who loves at first sight*, Hsch., Suid.

ἴδεσκον, ες, ε, Ion. for εἶδον, Il.3.217.

ἰδέω, v.l. for εἰδέω, Ep. for εἰδῶ, subj. of οἶδα, *know*, 14.235, Od.16.236.

ἴδη [ῑ], Dor. **ἴδα,** ἡ, *timber-tree*, in pl., χώρη ὑψηλή τε καὶ ἴδῃσι συνηρεφής Hdt.1.110; ὄρεα .. ἴδῃσι παντοίῃσι συνηρεφέα Id. 7.111, cf. 4.109, 175: ἴδηφιν· ἴδαις (-ες cod.), Βοιωτοί Hsch. in sg., *wood*, ἐν τῇ ἴδῃ τῇ πλείστῃ in the thick of *the wood*, Id. 4.109; ἴδαν ἐς πολίδενδρον Theoc.17.9; ἴδη ναυπηγήσιμος *timber* for .., Hdt.5.23: never in Att.: also in late Prose, Philostr.*Dial*.2, *VA*3.4 (s.v.l.).

II. pr. n. **Ἴδη,** *Ida*, i.e. *the wooded hill*,

1. in the Troad, Il.2.821, etc.: **Ἴδηθεν,** *from Ida*, 4.475; Ἴ. μεδέων ruling *from I*., 3.276:—Adj. **Ἰδαῖος,** α, ον (Aeol. **Ἴδαος** as pr. n., Sapph.*Supp*.20a.3), Ζεύς Il.16.605; ὄρεα 8.170, etc.; Ἰ. ῥίζα, a plant, *Ruscus Hypoglossum*, Dsc.4.44: also ̓δαία alone, = δάφνη ̓ΙΑλεξάνδρεια ib. 1.45: Ἰ. Δάκτυλοὶ, prop. 'dwarfs *of the forest*', Hes.*Fr*.176, Pherecyd.47 J., Hellanic.89 J., etc.; but Ἰ. δάκτυλος is a name for one of the fingers, PMag.Lond;46.455.

2. in Crete, D.P.502, Paus.5.7.6.

ἴδη, ἡ, *sheen of metal*, etc., v.l. for σίδη in Philostr.*Im*.1.28, 2.32.

ἴδηαι, 2 sg. aor. 2 subj. Med. of εἰδόμην, Ep. for ἴδῃ.

ἴδημα, ατος, τό, = ὅραμα, Hsch.: **ἰδήμων,** = εἰδ- Id.: **ἰδήρατος,** ον, *beautiful*, Id. as pers. n., *IG*2.10366 (Skione, iv B.C.).

ἰδησῶ, Dor. fut. of εἶδον, I *shall see*, Theoc.3.37.

ἰδίᾳ, v. ἴδιος VI. 2.

ἰδῐαζόντως [ῐδ], Adv. *in a special* or *peculiar way*, *Stoic*.3.94, D.S.19.99, S.E.*P*.1.182, *Cod.Just*.1.3.35.3, etc.; *separately*, opp. κοινῇ, *Sammelb*.7033.53 (v A.D.).

ἰδῐάζω, (ἴδιος) *to be alone*, Hdn.4.12.7, 7.6.7, D.C.66.9; ἰδιαζουσαι Herod.6 tit.; δωμάτον ἰδιάζον *secluded*, Hld.7.12; ἰ. πρός τινα *to be alone* with .., ib. 25; ἰ. θεῷ *to be alone with* God, Ph.1.95; ἰ. πράγματι *devote oneself* to a thing, *Com.Adesp*.414:—so in Med., of members of a chorus, *sing independently*, Arist.*Pr*.922[a]35.

II. *to be peculiar*, ἰδιάζοντα γένη λίθων Phld.*Sign*.28, cf. Jul.*Gal*.143a; ἰ. πῇ φύσει D.S.2.58; ἰδιάζουσα φύσις Id. 3.46, Hld.2.28; ἰδιάζον συμπόσιον Ath.1.12a; αἱ ἰδιάζουσαι ἀρχαί *special* principles, Dam.*Pr*.134; of drugs, ἰδιάζων *special, superior*, Dsc.1.14; ἅ ἂν ἰδιάσωμεν, ψευδόμεθα S.E.*M*.7.133; ἰ. τινί *to be peculiarly adapted* .., Ael.*NA*6.19; βωμὸς τῷ Διονύσῳ ἰδιάζων *appropriate* to D., Hld.10.6· c. gen., *to be the property of*, J.*AJ*16.7.3.

b. ἡ -άζουσα θερμασία its *proper* heat, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.30.12.

2. Gramm., *to be peculiar to an individual*, τὰ κτητικὰ -άζει κατὰ τὸν κτήτορα A.D.*Pron*.105.4, cf. A.D.*Synt*.128.13, al.:—so in Med., [ὁ βασιλεὺς] μᾶλλονάζεται τοῦ Πτολεμαίου ib. 84.20.

ἰδῐαίτερος, -ατος, Comp. and Sup. of ἴδιος (q.v.).

ἰδῐασμός, ὁ, *peculiarity*, Iamb.*VP*35.255.

2. *particularity*, ὁ τοῦ ἑνὸς ἀπεστενωμένος ἰ. Dam.*Pr*.28 bis.

ἰδῐαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *recluse*, D.L.1.25.

ἰδῐαστικός, ή, όν, app. *having a peculiar nature*, ἰδιαστικῶν ἤγουν ἰδιοποιῶν Eustr.*in APo*.82.34.

ἰδικός [ῑδ], ή, όν, (εἶδος) late form of εἰδικός (q.v.), *special*, Stob.2.7.11[n], Ath.9.373b, Gal.1.333 (Sup.), Wilcken *Chr*.6.14 (v A.D.), etc.; τὰ ἰ. τῶν γενῶν Ascl.*Tact*.12.11, etc.

2. [ῐδ] (ἴδιος) *proper, one's own*, *AP*5.105 (Diotim.), Man.5.122. Adv. -κῶς Herm.*in Phdr*.p.185 A.; opp. κοινῶς, Simp.*in Ph*.848.21: Comp. -ώτερον Ath.7.299d.

ἰδῐοβουλέω [ῐδ], *follow one's own counsel, take one's own way*, Hdt.7.8.δ´ (v.l. -εύειν), D.C.43.27.

ἰδῐογενής, ές, *mating only with its kind*, opp. κοινογενής, Pl.*Plt*.265e.

2. *peculiar in kind*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44, Dsc.2.66.

ἰδῐογλωσσος, ον, *of distinct*, *peculiar tongue*, πόλις Str.5.2.9.

ἰδῐογνωμονέω, *hold one's own opinion, be self-opinionated*, Phld.*Vit*.p.30 J., cf. D.C.45.42, 53.21: **-γνωμέω** is f.l. in Id. 43.27.

ἰδῐογνώμων, ον, gen. ονος, *holding one's own opinion*, Hp.*Aër*.24. Phryn.Com.18, Arist.*EN*1151[b]12.

ἰδῐογονία, ἡ, *breeding only with one's own kind*, opp. κοινογονία, Pl.*Plt*.265d.

ἰδῐογρᾰφία, ἡ, *autograph*, dub. in *BGU*1135.10 (i B.C.).

ἰδῐογρᾰφος, ον, *written with one's own hand, autograph*, liber Vergilii, Gell.9.14.7, cf. *POxy*.250.13 (i A.D.), etc.:—Subst. -γραφον, τό, *autograph*, *PFlor*.27.13 (iv A.D.), etc.

2. *specially* or *separately written*, ψαλμὸς ἰ. εἰς Δαυίδ LXX*Ps*.151 tit.

ἰδῐοθάνᾰτος [θᾰ], ον, *dying a natural death* (cf. ἴδιος I. 6b), Vett.Val.19.2.

ἰδῐοθᾰνέω, *die a natural death*, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.277.

ἰδῐοθηρευτικός, ή, όν, *hunting by* or *for one-self*: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *private hunting*, Pl.*Sph*.222d: **θηρψία** ἡ, ib. 223b.

ἰδῐοθρονέω, Astrol., of a planet, *enjoy its proper dignity*, Ptol.*Tetr*.51, Paul.Al.S.4.

ἰδῐοκοιτον· ἰδιόρρυθμον Hsch. (perh. read -κοπον).

ἰδῐοκρᾱσία, ἡ, *peculiar temperament*, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.13 (nisi leg. -συγκρασίαν).

ἰδῐοκρῐτος, ον (-κοιτον cod.), = ἰδιόρρυθμος, Hsch.

ἰδῐοκτήμων, gen. ονος, ὁ, *private owner*, *PTeb*.124.32 (ii B.C.), Heph.Astr.1.1.

ἰδῐοκτητος, ον, *held as private property*, Hp.*Ep*.26 (dub. l.) γῆ *BGU*1216.83 (ii B.C.), Str.14.6.5, *PFay*.342 (ii A.D.), *Cod.Just*.10.3.7; χω(ρίου) ἰ. *ICilicie*33 (iii/iv A.D.), ἡ ἰ. (sc. γῆ) *PTeb*.5.111 (ii B.C.); *land belonging to one's own people*, Onas.6.13; ἰ. πανευτυχίη *won all by himself*, *Epigr.Gr*.443 (Namara); ἀρετή Onos.1.25.

ἰδῐολογέω, *develop one's won ideas*, prob. in Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.4 M.:—Med., *converse in private with*, ἄττα σοι Pl.*Thg*.121a; θεῷ Ph.1.97; πρός τινα Charito6.7.

ἰδῐολογία, ἡ, *subjective theorizing*, dub. cj. in Epicur.*Ep*.2p.36 U. (ἰδιαλογίας, ἤδη ἀλογίας codd.).

II. *private conversation*, Charito4.6.

ἰδῐολογος, ὁ, = ὁ ἴδιος λόγος (v. ἴδιος II 1 b), cj. in Str.17.1.12, cf. *CIL*10.4862.

ἰδῐομήκης, ες, *of their own length*, i.e. *of the same length each way*, of square numbers, Nicom.*Ar*.2.18.

ἰδῐομορφος, ον, *of peculiar form*, Thphr.*HP*9.13.6, Str.4.6.10, Plu.*Mar*.25.

ἴδιον, τό, v. ἴδιος.

ἰδῐοξενία [ῐδ], ἡ, *private friendship*, Anon.ap.Suid.

ἰδῐοξενοδόκος, ὁ, *private* (opp. official) *guarantor of an alien*, *SEG*26.670.16 (Doliche, late ii B.C.).

ἰδῐοξενος, ον, *private friend* in a foreign state (opp. πρόξενος), D.S.13.5, Luc.*Phal*.2.1, etc.: as Adj., ἰ. ἄνδρες D.H.1.84: Locr. **ϝιδιόξενος** (nisi leg. ϝιδῐο) *IG*9(1).333.12 (v B.C.).

ἰδῐόομαι [ῐδ], (ἴδιος) Med., *make one's own, appropriate*, Pl.*R*.547c, *Lg*.742b; of literary plagiarism, Phld.*D*.1.9.

2. *make one's friend*, τινα D.C.39.29.

II. Pass., *to be specifically constituted*, Dam.*Pr*.34.

ἰδῐοπάθεια [ῐδ, πᾰ], ἡ, Medic., *affection having a local origin*, Gal.8.31, al., Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.35.

ἰδῐοπᾰθέω, *suffer from a local affection*, Gal.8.31.

ἰδῐοπεριόριστος, ον, *specially defined* or *limited*, φύσις Suid. s.v. Θεόδωρος.

ἰδῐόπλαστος, ον, *self-formed*, ἀγαθόν Secund.*Sent*.3, 14.

ἰδῐοποιέω, *make separately*, ἐπίδειξίν τινι Gal.2.672.

2. prob. f.l. for εἰδοπ-, τὴν γραφήν Str.15.1.14.

II. *appropriate*, *plagiarize*, Vett.Val.96.26 (Act., s.v.l.):—elsewh. Med., *appropriate to oneself*, Phld.*Herc*.1788.1, D.S.5.13, etc.; *win over*, Id. 15.29, Lxx2Ki.15.6.

III. Pass., *to be invested with a specific character*, Dam.*Pr*.75.

ἰδῐοποίημα, ατος, τό, *act of appropriation*, *Gloss*.

ἰδῐοποιός, όν, *creating particularity*, Dam.*Pr*.36; ἰ. ἐπιστροφή ib. 76.

II. *acting on one's own initiative*, *POxy*.2407.12 (iii A.D.).

ἰδῐοπρᾱγέω, *act independently*, Plb.8.26.9, Phld.*Ind.Sto*.60; *pursue one's own interest*, D.S.18.39, 64, Str.12.3.28; εἱερεὺς ὢν ἰδιοπραέων (if written for ἰδιοπραγέων) *MAMA*1.237 (Laodicea Combusta); ἰδιοπραγεῖ· τὰ ἴδια πράσσει, ἡσυχάζει, Hsch. Phlp.*in de An*.p.455.30, al.

ἰδῐοπρᾱγία, ἡ, *pursuit of private interests*, πλεονεξία καὶ ἰ. Pl.*Lg*.875b; πρὸς -πραγίαν ὡρμημένος on a *private venture*, D.S.18.52.

ἰδῐοπραγμονέω, = ἰδιοπραγέω, Sch.Th.1.32, Sch.E.*Med*.217.

ἰδῐοπράγμων, ον, gen. ονος, *minding one's own business*, opp. πολυπράγμων, D.L.9.112, Ptol.*Tetr*.161; βίος Vett.Val.185.6.

ἰδῐοπροσωπέω, Astrol., of a planet, *possess its proper aspect* (i.e. that of its 'house') with respect to sun and moon, Ptol.*Tetr*.114—hence **-προσωπία,** ἡ, ib. 155: **-πρόσωπος,** ον, ib. 50.

ἰδῐορρυθμία, ἡ, = ἰδία τάξις, Cyr.

ἰδῐόρρυθμος, ον, = ἰδιότακτος, Hsch.: gloss on αὐθέκαστος, Thom.Mag.p.25 R.

ἴδῐος [ῐδ], α, ον, Att. also ος, ον Pl.*Prt*.349b, Arist.*HA*532[b]32 (v. sub fin.)

I. *one's own, pertaining to oneself*: hence.

1. *private, personal* (opp. κοινός): twice in Hom., πρῆξις δ' ἥδ' ἰδίη οὐ δήμιος this business in *private*, not public, Od.3.82; δήμιον ἦ ἴδιον; 4.314; ἴδιος ἐν κοινῷ σταλείς embarking as a *private man* in a public cause, Pi.*O*.13.49; ἰ. στόλῳ χρᾶσθαι, opp. δημοσίῳ, Hdt.5.63; γῆς .. νοσούσης ἴ. κινοῦντες κακά S.*OT*636; κοινὸν ἐξ ἰδίας ἀνοίας κακόν E.*Hec*.641 (lyr.) cf. *Or*.766 (troch.); ἴδια πράσσων ἢ στρατοῦ ταχθεὶς ὕπο*;* Id.*IA*1363 (troch); ἴ. κέρδεα Hdt.6.100; συμφορά Antipho 2.1.11; πρόσοδος And.4.11; τὰ ἴ. διάφορα Th.2.37; πλοῦτος ἴ. καὶ δημόσιος Id. 1.80, cf.Pl.*R*.521a; ἴ. οὐ κοινὸς πόνος ib. 535b, cf. 543b; ξυμβόλαια ib. 443e; ἰ. ἢ πολιτικὴ πρᾶξις Id.*Grg*.484d; πόλεις καὶ ἴ. οἶκοι Id.*Lg*.890b, cf. 796d etc.; τὰ ἱρά, opp. τὰ ἴ., temples, opp. *private buildings*, Hdt.6.9, 8.109; τὸ ἐν ἰδίοις discussion among *private persons*, Pl.*Sph*.225b.

2. *one's own*, opp. ἀλλότριος, ἐπικώμια Pi.*N*.6.32; ἡ ἰ. ἐλευθερίη Hdt.7.147; Ζεὺς ἰδίοις νόμοις κρατύνων A.*Pr*.404 (lyr.); ἰδίᾳ γνώμᾳ ib. 543 (lyr.); οὗτοι τὰ χρήματ' ἴ. κέκτηνται βροτοί E.*Ph*.555; φίλων οὐδὲν ἴ., = κοινὰ τὰ τῶν φίλων, Id.*Andr*.376: with Pron., χωρίον ἡμέτερον ἴδιον D.55.8.

3. τὰ ἴ. *private interests*, opp. public, Th.1.82, 2.61, etc.; *one's own property*, Id. 1.141, etc.; τὰ ἴ πράττειν mind *one's own business*, in later Gr., Phryn.405, cf. 1Ep.Thess.4.11; μένειν ἐπὶ τῶν ἰ. Plb.2.57.5; εἰς τὸ ἴ. καταθέσθαι for *self*, X.*An*.1.3.3, etc.: with Pron., τοὐμὸν ἴ. εἰπεῖν my *personal* opinion, Isoc.6.8; τὰ ἐμὰ ἴ. D.50.66; τὰ αὑτοῦ ἴ. Thgn.440 (dub.l.), cf. Antipho 5.61, Isoc.8.127; τὰ ὑμέτερα ἴ. D.19.307; τὰ ἴ. σφῶν αὐτῶν, τὰ ἴ. τὰ σφέτερα αὐτῶν, And.2.2, 3.36; ἔγωγε τοὐμὸν ἴ. I *for my own part*, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.9.

b. τὰ ἴδια, *one's own funds, one's private resources*, ἐκ τῶν ἰδίων, *at one's own expense*, *AS*35(1985).50 (Pisidia, A.D. 150), *SEG*31.167.7 (Eleusis, A.D. 162/9), Mitchell *N. Galatia*193; also sg., ἐκ τοῦ ἰδίου *SEG*30.1617 (Cyprus, 44/31 B.C.), *IHadr*.24 (ii/iii A.D.), ἀπὸ τῶν ἰδίων *ICilicie*124 (i/ii A.D.).

4. of persons, *personally attached* to one, ἴδιοι Σελεύκου Plb.21.6.4, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1315[a]36, *UPZ*146.38 (ii B.C.), 109.18 (i B.C.); ἄνθρωπος ἴδιος τῇ εὐνοίᾳ τῇ πρὸς .. *PCair.Zen*.32 (iii B.C.); ταῖς εὐνοίαις ἴδιοι D.S.11.26; ἴδιοι, οἱ, *member of one's family*, *relatives*, Mitchell *N. Galatia* 1, *TAM*4(1).77, *BGU*665 ii 1 (i A.D.), Vett.Val.70.5, etc. τὸν ἴδιον συμβιωτήν *fellow-townsman*, *SEG*29.1185 (Lydia).

5. ἡ ἰ. (sts. with κώμη added, *BGU*15.13 (ii A.D.)), one's *place of origin*, *PTeb*.327.28 (ii A.D.), etc.: pl., καταπορεύεσθαι εἰς τὰς ἰ. ib. 5.7 (ii B.C.), *SEG*25.539 (Aulis, iii B.C.).

6. in later Gr., almost as a possessive Pron., = ἑαυτοῦ, ἑαυτῶν, ἡ ἰ. φιλαγαθία *IG*2.1011.71 (ii B.C.), etc.; χρῶνται ὡς ἰδίοις *UPZ*11.14 (ii B.C.); περὶ τῶν ἰ. βιβλίων, title of work by Galen.

b. ἴ. θάνατος *one's own*, i.e. a *natural* death, Ramsay *Cities and Bishoprics*No.133; ἰδιῳ (sc. θανάτῳ) ἔθανον *BCH*52.391 (Thasos) cf. Phalar.*Ep*.147.4, ἰδίοις τελευτῶσι θανάτοις Ptol.*Tetr*.199; also ἰδίᾳ μοίρῃ Ramsay op.cit No.187.

II. *separate, distinct*, ἔθνος ἴ. καὶ οὐδαμῶς Σκυθικόν Hdt.4.18, cf. 22; ἴδιοί τινές σοι [θεοί]; Ar.*Ra*.890; ἑκάστῳ τῶν ὀνομάτων ὑπόκειταί τις ἴδιος οὐσία Pl.*Prt*.349b; πόλεις .. βαρβάρους καὶ ἰδίας Decr.ap.D.18.183; ὁ βάτραχος ἰδίαν ἔχει τὴν γλῶτταν, τὴν ἰ. ἀφίησι φωνήν, a *peculiar* kind of tongue, .. its *peculiar* note, Arist.*HA*536[a]8, 11: folld. by ἤ, ἴδιον ἔπασχεν πάθος ἢ οἱ ἄλλοι *unique and different* from others, Pl.*Grg*.481c; so ἴδιον παρὰ τὰ ἄλλα Thphr.*HP*6.4.10.

b. ἴ. λόγος, in Ptolemaic and Roman Egypt, *private account*, δεδώκαμεν Πύρωνι τὸν ἔσχατόν σου ἴ. λόγον *PCair.Zen*.253 (iii B.C.), cf. *PGrenf*.1.16 (ii B.C.), etc.; later, *special account*, a branch of the fiscal administration, Wilcken *Chr*.162 (ii B.C.), *PAmh*.2.31 (ii B.C.), *PGnom.Prooem.* (ii A.D.), etc.; ὁ γνώμων τοῦ ἰ. λόγου *OGI*669.44 (i A.D.); also as the titile of the Controller, Str.17.1.12 codd., *OGI*408 (ii A.D.), Mitteis *Chr*.372 vi 1 (ii A.D.).

2. *strange, unusual*, ἰδίοισιν ὑμεναίοισι κοὐχὶ σώφροσιν E.*Or*.558; *peculiar, exceptional*, περιττὸν καὶ ἴ. γένος Arist.*GA*760[a]5; τὰ περιττὰ καὶ ἴ. τῶν δένδρων Thphr.*CP*2.7.1; παράδοξον εἰπεῖν τι καὶ περιττὸν καὶ ἴ. Plu.2.1068b; *eccentric*, of persons, ib. 57e; ἴ. τις ἐν πᾶσι βουλόμενος εἶναι Id.Them.18.

3. *peculiar, appropriate*, ἴδια, ὀνόματα *proper, specific* words, opp. περιέχοντα, class-names, Arist.*Rh*.1407[a]31; ὄνομα ἴ. τινος Pl.*R*.580e; τὸ ἴ. τοῦ ἐπαίνου Luc.*Pr.Im*.19.

b. of words, = κύριος A II 5, opp. τροπικός, Aristid.*Rh*.1 p.468 S.

III. ἴ. λόγοι *ordinary private* conversation, opp. ποίησις, Pl.*R*.366e, cf. *Euthd*.305d; v. infr. VI. 2b.

IV. τὸ ἴ. *characteristic property* of a species, Arist.*Top*.102ª18, 103ᵇ11, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.75, Plot.5.5.13; but also, *distinguishing feature* in a relative sense, ἴ. πρός τι Arist.*Top*.128ᵇ25.

V. regul. Comp. ἰδιώτερος Isoc.12.73, Thphr.*HP*3.1.6: Sup. -ώτατος D.23.65, Thphr.*HP*1.14.2; also ἰδιαίτερος, -αίτατος, Arist.*PA*656ª26, 658ᵇ33; -αίτατος but not -αίτερος acc. to Thom.Mag.p.189 R. ἰδιαίτατος· ἴδιος, ὑπερθετικῶς Hsch.

VI. Adv. **ἰδίως,** *peculiarly*, Isoc.5.108; *severally*, Pl.*Lg*.807b: Comp. ἰδιωτέρως Thphr.*HP*1.13.4; ὡς -ώτερον εἰπεῖν Phld.*Oec*.p.68 J.; ἰδιαίτερον Hdn.7.6.7: Sup. ἰδιώτατα (v.l. -αίτατα) D.S.19.1; ἰδίως καλεῖσθαι to be called *specifically*, Arist.*Mu*.394ᵇ28: -αίτατα λέγεσθαι Id.*Mete*.382ª3; ἰδίως opp. κοινῶς, λέγεσθαι Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1014.41 F. (but in Gramm., to be used *as a proper name*, D.T.634.13); *in a peculiar sense* or *usage*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.115; ἰ. Αἰσχύλος τὸν' Αγαμέμνονα ἐπὶ σκηνῆς ἀναιρεῖσθαι ποιεῖ A.*Ag*.Arg., cf. Sch.E.*Ph*.1116; also, = *extra versum*, τὸ “φεῦ” ἰδίως Sch.Ar.*Nu*.41 (v.l. ἰδίᾳ).

b. = ἰδίᾳ, τῶν ἰ. (sc. ἐρδομένων) *Schwyzer*728.13 (Miletus, *c*.400 B.C.).

2. ἰδίᾳ, Ion. **-ίῃ** as Adv., *by oneself, privately, on one's own account*, θύοντι ἰδίῃ μούνῳ Hdt.1.132, cf. 192, Ar.*Eq*.467; οὔτε ἰδίᾳ οὔτε ἐν κοινῷ Th.1.141; καὶ ἰ. καὶ δημοσίᾳ Id. 3.45, Pl.*Ap*.30b; καὶ ἰ. καὶ κοινῇ Arist.*Ath*.40.3; ἰδίᾳ ἕκαστος Th.8.1, cf. Pl.*Lg*.946d, etc.: c. gen., ἰ. τῆς φρενός *apart from* .., Ar.*Ra*.102.

b. *in ordinary talk*, opp. ὑπὸ ποιητῶν, Pl.*R*.363e, cf. 606c; v. supr. III.

3. κατ' ἰδίαν *in private*, Philem.169; κατ' ἰδίαν εἰπεῖν τινι D.S.1.21; κατ' ἰ. λαβεῖν τινα to take him *aside*, Plb.4.84.8; also, *separately*, *apart*, Plu.2.120d; οἱ κατ' ἰ. βίοι Plb.1.71.1. (ϝίδιος *Tab.Heracl*.1.13, al., *Schwyzer*324.4 (Delph., iv B.C.), *IG*9(1).333.12 (Locr., v B.C.), etc.; with spiritus asper, ἐκ τοῦ ηιδίου *Jahresh*.14 *Beibl*.141 (Argos, v B.C.); καθ' ἰδίαν *IG*2.891.6, 5(1).6 (Lacon.), 9(2).66 (Lamia), Aët.3.159, etc.; καθ' ἰδδίαν prob. in *IG*9(2).461.26 (Thess.).) καθ' ἰτδίαν *BCH*59.37 (Crannon).

ἰδιόσημος [ῐδ], ον, *peculiar in signification*, ὀνόματα Sch.Hermog. in Rh.7.195 W.

ἰδιόσπορέομαι, Pass., of land, *to be sown by one's own labour*, *PBaden*90.39 (iii A.D.). *PFlor*.64.34 (iv A.D.).

ἰδιόσπορία, ἡ, *sowing carried out by one's own labour*, *PRyl*.142.18 (i A.D.), *PAmh*.2.131.10 (ii A.D.).

ἰδιόσπορος, ἡ, (sc. γῆ), *land sown by the landlord's own employees*, *PCair.Zen*.292.508: so -σπορα, τά, ib. 60, al. (iii B.C.).

ἰδιόστολος, ον, *equipped at one's own expense*, τριήρης Plu.*Alc*.1; *hired for one's own use*, πλοῖον Ath.12.521a, cf. Philostr.*VA*5.20; ἰ. πλεῦσαι sail *in one's own ship*, Plu.*Thes*.26

ἰδιόσυγκρᾶσία, ἡ, (κρᾶσις) *peculiar temperament* or *habit of body, idiosyncrasy*, Ptol.*Tetr*.12, Gal.10.169, al.:—also **-σύγκρᾶσις,** εως, ἡ, Ptol.*Tetr*.142:—also **-συγκρῐσία,** ἡ, Sor.2.56 (cj.), Herod.Med.ap.Orib.6.20.24, S.E.*P*.1.79 (pl.): **-σύγκρῐσις,** εως, ἡ, Dsc.*Alex.Praef.* (pl.).

ἰδιόσύγκρῐτος, ον, *peculiarly composed*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44.

ἰδιόσυστᾰσία, ἡ, *peculiar constitution*, prob. in Sor.2.56.

ἰδιόσυστᾰτως καθ' ὑπόστασιν ἰδίαν Hsch.

ἰδιότακτος, ον, gloss on ἰδιόρρυθμος, Hsch.

ἰδιότης [ῐδ], ητος, ἡ, (ἴδιος) *peculiar nature, property, specific character*, Damox.2.41, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.17 U.; ἡ ἰ. τῆς ἡδονῆς X.*An*.2.3.16; τῶν πράξεων Pl.*Plt*.305d; τοῦ πολιτεύματος Plb.1.13.13, etc.; εἰκὼν τῆς ἰδίας ἰ. LXXWi.2.23; of a mountain, Agatharch.81: pl., *peculiarities*, Plb.9.22.7, Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1012.41 F.; ἰ. ἐθνικαί, of language, Phld.*Rh*.1.154 S.; ῥυθμῶν Id.*Mus*.p.49 K.

2. Gramm., ἰδιότητός τινων μετέξειν D.T.639.31, cf. A.D.*Synt*.16.14, al.; εἰς ἰδιότητα *as a proper name*, St.Byz. s.v. Θεσσαλία, Sch.Il.18.319.

3. *particular existence*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.126; *individuality*, ἀεὶ πρότερα τὰ ὀλίγης ἰδιότητος Dam.*Pr*.280.

4. *relationship*, *POxy*.1644.21 (i B.C.).

ἰδῐοτοπέω [ῐ], Astrol., *occupy a congenial position in the zodiac*, Vett.Val.71.7: **-τοπία,** ἡ, ib. 276.17.

ἰδῐότοπος, ὁ, *of their own district*, βασιλεῖς cj. in *Peripl.M.Rubr*.47.

ἰδῐοτροπία, ἡ, *peculiar quality*, Cleom.2.4, Ptol.*Tetr*.1, Heph.Astr.1.20, etc.

2. *specific form* or *manner*, Simp.*in Ph*.1073.19; *peculiarity*, Dam.*Pr*.90; *idiosyncrasy*, ib. 388.

ἰδῐότροπος, ον, *peculiar, distinctive*, ἑνότης, ἡδονή, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.13 U., *Fr*.186; φύσις, νόσοι, D.S.3.35, 5.10; *of a peculiar species*, ὁ νυκτικόραξ Str.17.2.4. Adv. -πως D.S.3.19, Dam.*Pr*.40: Comp., Marcellin.*Puls*.506.

ἰδῐοτροαφος, ον, *fedding individuals*, Pl.*Plt*.261d.

II. ἰδιότροφος, ον, *feeding on a peculiar diet*, opp. παμφάγος, Arist.*HA*488ª15.

ἰδῐοτῠπος, ον, *of a peculiar form*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44.

ἰδῐοφεγγής, ές, *self-shining*, of the moon, v.l. in *Placit*.2.28.4.

ἰδῐοφῠής, ές, *of peculiar nature* ib. 1.7.20; σάλπιγγες D.S.5.30; τὰ ἰ., title of work by a writer called Archelaus, D.L.2.17.

ἰδῐοφῠτον, τό, = κῆμος, Ps.-Dsc.4.133.

ἰδῐοχειρος, ον, *autographed*, ἀπογραφή Just.*Nov*.48.1 Intr.: Subst. -χειρον, τό, ib. 49.2.1, adv. -χείρως *with his own hand*, Sch.*AP*7.432.

ἰδῐοχρεος, ον, *carrying a personal obligation*, σύμβολα *Sammelb*.4638.15 (ii B.C.).

ἰδῐοχροιος, ον, *of peculiar colour*, Ptol.*Tetr*.103 (v.l. -χρονος):—also **-χρωμος,** ον, *of natural colour, not dyed*, Artem.2.3, *BGU*327.6 (ii A.D.), *PHolm*.24.32, etc.

ἰδιόω, v. ἰδιόομαι.

ἴδῖσις [ῑδ], εως, ἡ, *sweating, perspiring*, Arist.*Pr*.965ª2.

ἰδίω [ῑδ], aor. 1 ἴδῖσα Arist.*HA*521ª14, Thphr.*Sud*.28: (ἶδος):—*sweat*, of the cold sweat of terror, ἴδιον, ὡς ἐνόησα Od.20.204; πρὶν ἂν ἰδίῃς καὶ διαλύσῃς ἄρθρων ἶνας Ar.*Pax*85, cf. *Ra*.237, Eub.53, Hp.*Mul*.1.38, Diocl.*Fr*.142; ἴδισαν αἱματώδη ἱδρῶτα Arist. l.c., cf. Thphr.*HP*5.9.8; ἱδρόω is more common in Prose. [Second ι in pres. and impf. short in Ep., long in Att., in aor. always long.] (Perh. cogn. with Skt. *svidyati*, Lat. *sudo* Engl. *sweat*.)

ἰδίωμα [ῐδῐ], ατος, τό, (ἰδιόω) *peculiarity, specific property, unique feature*, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.25 U., *Stoic*.2.25, etc.; τὰ τῶν χρωμάτων ἰ. Epicur.*Ep*.2p.51 U.; τῆς πολιτείας Plb.2.38.10; τοῦ νόμου *BGU*12.18 (ii A.D.); τὸ καθ' αὑτὸν ἰ. τηρεῖν Plb.2.59.2; τὰ περὶ τὴν χώραν, περὶ αὐτοὺς ἰ., Id. 2.14.3, 6.3.3; τὸ ἐξαίρετόν τινος ἰ. A.D.*Synt*.15.19; ἀγαθότητος ἰ. Procl.*Inst*.133; ὕλης Id.*Theol.Pl*.5.35; *property*, φαρμάκου Herasap.Gal.13.785, cf. Dsc.1.71; of the properties of numbers, *Theol.Ar*.5, al.; τὸ ἰ. τοῦ ἑνός Dam.*Pr*.5: *special subject*, τῆς πραγματείας Sor.1.126.

II. *peculiarity of style*, D.H.*Amm*.2 tit., al.

2. *idiom*, ἰ. Ὁμηρικόν A.D.*Synt*.157.9.

3. *style*, παιανικὸν ἰ. Ath.15.696e.

ἰδιώνῠμος, ον, *appropriate*, προσηγορία Dam.*Pr*.40.

ἰδίωσις, εως, ἡ, *isolation*, opp. κοινωνία, Pl.*R*.462b; *appropriation*, Plu.2.644d.

ἰδῐωτεία [ῐδ], ἡ, *private station*, opp. τυραννίς, X.*Hier*.8.1; opp. βασιλεία, Pl.*Lg*.696a: pl., opp. ἀρχαί, Id.*R*.618d; ἐν ἰ., opp. ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ, Phld.*Rh*.2.277 S.

II. *uncouthness, want of education*, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.27, *Abd*.7.

III. *defenceless condition*, τῆς ἰ. ἡμῶν καταφρονοῦντες *SIG*888.65 (Scaptopara, iii A.D.).

ἰδῐωτεύω, *occupy a private station*, opp. δημοσιεύω, Pl.*Ap*.32a, *R*.579c; opp. ἄρχω, X.*Hier*.8.5; opp. τυραννεύω, Isoc.2.4; opp. πολιτεύεσθαι, Aeschin.1.195; of a country, *to be of no consideration*, X.*Cyr*.8.7.7.

II. *practise privately*, of a physician, opp. ὁ δημοσιεύων, Pl.*Plt*.259a, cf. *Grg*.514e sq.

III. c. gen. rei, τῆς ἀρετῆς ἰ. *to be unpractised, unskilled in* .., Id.*Prt*.327a.

IV. in Lit. Crit., *to be vulgar*, of expressions, Longin.31.2.

ἰδῐώτης, ου, ὁ, (ἴδιος) *private person, individual*, opp. the State, ξυμφέροντα καὶ πόλεσι καὶ ἰδιώταις Th.1.124, cf. 3.10, *SIG*37.3 (Teos, v B.C.), Pl.*Smp*.185b, X.*Vect*.4.18, etc.; opp. γένος, *SIG*1013.6 (Chios, iv B.C.); opp. φατρία, ib. 987.28 (ibid., iv B.C.).

II. *one in a private station*, opp. to one holding public office, or taking part in public affairs, Hdt.1.59, 123, al., cf. Decr.ap.And.1.84; Th.4.2, etc.; opp. βασιλεύς, Hdt.7.3; opp. ἄρχων, Lys.5.3, Pl.*Plt*.259b, *SIG*305.71 (iv B.C.); opp. δικαστής, Antipho 6.24; opp. πολιτευόμενος, D.10.70; opp. ῥήτωρ, Hyp.*Eux*.27; *private soldier*, opp. στρατηγός, X.*An*.1.3.11, cf. *PHib*.1.30.21 (iii B.C.); *layman*, opp. priest, *OGI*90.52 (Rosetta, ii B.C.), *PGnom*.200 (ii A.D.), 1Ep.Cor.14.16: as Adj., ἰ. ἄνδρες Hdt.1.32, 70, Th.1.115; ἰ. θεοί *homely* (with play on ἴδιος), Ar.*Ra*.891.

2. *common man, plebeian*, οἱ ἰ. καὶ πένητες Plu.*Thes*.24; ἰ. καὶ εὐτελής, opp. βασιλεύς, Hdn.4.10.2.

3. as Adj., ἰ. βίος *private* station, Pl.*R*.578c; ἰ. λόγος *everyday* speech, D.H.*Dem*.2, (without λόγος, id.*Lys*.3, 4) cf. Longin.31.2.

III. *one who has no professional knowledge, layman*, καὶ ἰατρὸς καὶ ἰ. Th.2.48, cf. Hp.*VM*4, Pl.*Tht*.178c, *Lg*.933d; ἰ. ἤ τινα τέχνην ἔχων Id.*Sph*.221c; of prose-writers, Pl.*Lg*.890a ἐν μέτρῳ ὡς ποιητής, ἢ ἄνευ μέτρου ὡς ἰ. Id.*Phdr*.258d, cf. *Smp*.178b; ἰ. καὶ μηδὲν αὐλήσεως ἐπαΐων Id.*Prt*.327c; opp. to a professed orator, Isoc.4.11; to a trained soldier, X.*Eq.Mag*.8.1; ἰδιώτας, ὡς εἰπεῖν, χειροτέχναις (-νας codd.) ἀνταγωνισαμένους Th.6.72; opp. ἀσκητής, X.*Mem*.3.7.7, cf. 12.1; opp. ἀθλητής, Arist.*EN*1116[b]13; opp. a professed philosopher, Id.*Pol*.1266[a]31, Phld.*Lib*.p.51 O., *D*.1.25; in Music, Id.*Mus*.p.42 K.; opp. δημιουργός, Pl.*Prt*.312a, *Thg*.124c: as Adj., ὁ ἰ. ὄχλος, opp. artificers, Plu.*Per*.12.

2. c. gen. rei, *unpractised, unskilled in* a thing, ἰατρικῆς Pl.*Prt*.345a, cf. *Ti*.20a; ἔργου X.*Oec*.3.9; ἰ. κατὰ τοὺς πόνους, κατὰ τὸν ὕπνον, Id.*Cyr*.1.5.11; ἰ. τὰ ἄλλα Hdn.4.12.1; ἰ. ὡς πρὸς ἡμᾶς ἀγωνίζεσθαι X.*Cyr*. l.c., cf. Luc.*Herm*.81.

3. generally, *raw hand, ignoramus*, ἄν τε δεινοὶ λάχωσιν ἄν τε ἰδιῶται .. D.4.35; παιδάρια καὶ ἰ., of slaves, S.E.*M*.1.234 (cf. ἰ. οἰκέται Luc.*Alex*.30); ἀμαθὴς καὶ ἰ., opp. τεχνίτης, Id.*Ind*.29; voc. ἰδιῶτα, as a term of abuse, Men.*Sam*.71.

4. '*average man'*, opp. a person of distinction, Plu.2.1104a, see also ϝhεδιέστας (after ἕδεος).

ἰδῐωτίζω, *pronounce in the local manner*, Eust.145.10 (Pass.).

ἰδῐωτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a private person, private*, σῖτος καὶ ἑωυτοῦ καὶ ἰ. Hdt.1.21; πύργος Id. 4.164; opp. δημόσιος, ἱερά *SIG*1015.9 (Halic.); opp. κοινός, οἰκίαι ib. 987.5 (Chios, iv B.C.); opp. βασιλικός, Pl.*Criti*.117b, cf. Isoc.9.72; ἰ. σύγγραμμα, opp. πολιτικόν, Pl.*Phdr*.258d; ἰ. τριήρεις, opp. the Paralos, D.21.174; οἰωνὸς οὐκ ἰ., i.e. indicating royalty, X.*An*.6.1.23; ἰ. τράπεζα *private* bank, *PLond*.3.1168.21 (i A.D.); δάνεια, opp. δημόσια, ib. 932.8 (iii A.D.); συμβόλαια D.H.10.57; ἰ. λόγοι speeches *in private suits*, Id.*Dem*.56; καθαρὸς ἀπὸ δημοσίου ἢ ἰ. free from public or *private* encumbrance, *BGU*446.15 (ii A.D.); ἰ. κανών impost *on private land*, *POxy*.2124.10 (iv A.D.).

II. *not done by rules of art, unprofessional, amateurish*, Pl.*Euthd*.282d; φαῦλον καὶ ἰ. Id.*Hp.Ma*.287a, *Ion*532e; λέξις S.E.*M*.1.234; λήμματα Gal.5.213; of language, *commonplace, everyday*, τὸ ἰ. Arist.*Po*.1458[a]21, 32, cf. D.L.10.13 (Sup.); but also, *vulgar*, Phld.*Po*.2.71, Longin.43.1 Adv., μὴ φαύλως μηδὲ -κῶς Pl.*Lg*.966e; ἰ. καὶ γελοίως Id.*Euthd*.278d; ἰ. ἔχειν Id.*Cra*.394a; ἰ. τὸ σῶμα ἔχειν, i.e. to neglect gymnastic exercises, Id.*Lg*.839e, X.*Mem*.3.12.1; also, *in a special way*, Phld.*D*.3.8.

III. of persons, *unprofessional*, Apollon.Cit.3.

IV. ἄρτοι ἰ. *common* bread, *UPZ*94.17 (ii B.C.).

V. ἰ. βίος *cloistered* life, Marcellin.*Puls*.138.

ἰδῐῶτις, ιδος (nom. pl. -ώτιες *IG*5(1).1390.17 (Andania, i B.C.)), ἡ, fem. of ἰδιώτης, J.*AJ*8.11.1; opp. φιλόσοφος, Muson.*Fr*.3p.11 H.; ἰδιώτιες, opp. ἱεραί, *IG*l.c.; ἰ. πόλις, opp. ἡγεμονίς, App.*BC*4.16, 95.

II. *unskilled, uninstructed*, Luc.*Im*.13, Alciphro2.4; ἰ. ἀκοαί *unlearned* ears, Dam.*Pr*.5.

ἰδῐωτισμός, ὁ, *way* or *fashion of a common person*, Epict.*Ench*.33.6, S.E.*M*.1.67, Dam.*Isid*.223; in language, *homely, vulgar phrase*, Phld.*Po*.2.71, Longin.31.1, D.L.7.59.

2. Rhet., *argumentum ad hominem*, usu. in the form of a hypothetical question, Rufin*Fig*.10.

ἰδῐωφελής [ῐδ], ές, *of private benefit*, opp. κοινωφελής, νόμος Archyt.ap.Stob.4.1.138, cf.Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.234.16, Sch.Arr.*Epict*.4.10.12.

ἰδμάν, ᾶνος, ὁ, *one who knows*, Hdn.Gr.1.13: **ἰδμή,** ἡ, = ἰδμοσύνη, Hsch.

ἴδμεν, Ion., Aeol., Dor. for ἴσμεν: **ἴδμεν, ἴδμεναι,** Ep. for εἰδέναι; v. οἶδα.

ἰδμοσύνη, ἡ, *knowledge, skill*, *APl*.4.273 (Crin.): in pl., Hes.*Th*.377.

ἴδμων, ον, gen. ονος, (ἴδμεν, = εἰδέναι) *having knowledge of* a thing, εὐνομίης ἴ. πόλις *AP*7.575 (Leont.), w. inf., ἴδμων .. σημήνασθαι ἀϋτμήν Opp.*C*.1.480.

ἰδνόομαι, Pass., *bend oneself, double oneself up*, esp. for pain, ἰδνώθη Il.2.266; ἰδνώθη δὲ πεσών 13.618; ἰδνωθεὶς ὀπίσω, of a snake in the clutches of an eagle, 12.205; also, of one throwing up a ball perpendicularly, Od.8.375, cf. *APl*.4.97; of the womb, ἢν .. ἰδνωθῇ Hp.*Mul*.1.2; ἰδνοῦται ib. 10:—Act. ἰδνῶν· κάμπτων Hsch. La. (cod. ἴδμων), **ἰδνῶ** only in Hdn.Gr.1.451.

Ἰδογενής [ῑ], ές, *born on Ida*, Orac.ap.Paus.10.12.3.

ἴδοι· ὀφθαλμοί, Hsch.

ἰδομαλιάδαι, = οἱ τὰς ὄψεις κοσμούμενοι, Alc.150 (ap.Hsch.); v. εἰδομαλίδας.

ἶδος, εος, τό, *sweat*: pl., *sweats*, Hp.*Coac*.105 (s.v.l.).

2. *warmth*, Emp.62.5, prob. in Id. 21.4; *violent heat*, Hes.*Sc*.397, Call.*fr*.304 Pf. (cod. εἴδεος), D.P.966; cf. ἰδίω.

ἰδός· ὁδός, σῶμα, Hsch.

ἰδοῦ (**ἴδου** Hdn.Gr.ap.Choerob.*in Theod*.2.140), aor. 2 imper. Med. of ὁράω; but,

II. ἰδού (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.417, al.), as Adv., *lo! behold!* (even with words of hearing, ἰδοὺ δοῦπον αὖ κλύω τινά S.*Aj*.870 (lyr.), cf. *El*.1410):

1. with Nouns and Prons., ἰ. χελιδών Klein *Meistersign*.133 (Attic vase, vi B.C.), etc.; ἰ. ἐγώ *here am* I, LXXGe.27.1, al.; ἰ. ἡ μνᾶ σοι Ev.Luc.19.20; οὐκ ἰ. Ἀαρών; LXXEx.4.14.

2. with Verbs,

a. in the imper., ἰ. θεᾶσθε S.*Tr*.1079, Ar.*Ach*.366; esp. in offering a thing, *take it!* ἰ. δέχου παῖ S.*Ph*.776.

b. in ind. of all tenses, ἰ. πείθομαι E.*Or*.143 (lyr.): freq. in LXX and *NT* with past tenses, Ge.24.15, al., Ev.Matt.27.51, al.; in the middle of a sentence, Ev.Luc.13.16.

3. in answer to summons with following question, "*yes*", "*here I am*", (*what do you want?*, or sim.) ἰδού· τί ἔστιν; Ar.*Nu*.825, *Eq*.157.

4. in repeating another's words quizzingly, as ἰδού γ' ἄκρατον wine, *quotha!* ib. 87; ἰ. λέγειν ib. 344; ἰδού γε κλέπτειν Id.*Th*.206, cf. *Ec*.136.

ἰδρεία, Ion. **-είη,** ἡ, (ἴδρις) *knowledge, skill*, ἰδρείῃ πολέμοιο Il.16.359; οὐδέ τι ἰδρείῃ (Aristarch. for vulg. οὐδέ τ' ἀϊδρείῃ) 7.198, cf. A.R.2.72, Q.S.4.226, Theoc.22.85.

ἴδρις, gen. ἴδριος, Att. ἴδρεως, ὁ, ἡ, neut. ἴδρι: voc. ἴδρι *AP*9.559 (Crin.), prob. in ib. 6.182 (Alex. Magnes.): pl. ἴδριες; also ἴδριδα S.*Fr*.1056, ἴδριδες Phryn.Com.90 (= Phryn.Trag.22), cf. πολυ-ίδριδι Sapph.166 (but these forms are censured by Hdn.Gr.2.40): (οἶδα):—poet. Adj. *experienced, knowing, skilful*, ἀνὴρ ἴδρισ Od.6.233: c. inf., ἴδριες .. νῆα θοὴν ἐνὶ πόντῳ ἐλαυνέμεν 7.108: c. gen. rei, πόνου καὶ ὀϊζύος Hes.*Sc*.351; καλῶν Pi.*O*.1.104; ἔργων Archil.39, cf. A.*Ag*.446 (lyr.), S.*El*.608, *Ichn*.124, Call.*Jov*.74, etc.: in late Prose, ἴ. τῶν οὐρανίων Vett.Val.4.19; w. acc. of respect, οὐδὲν ἴδρις S.*OC*525 (lyr.), ἴδριες οὐδέν id.*Tr*.649 (lyr.); ταῦτ' οὐκέτ' ἴδρις id.*fr*.269a.31 R.: with Preps., κατὰ γνώμαν ἴδρις S.*OT*1087 (lyr.); ἐν πολέμοισι D.P.857.

2. as Subst., *the provident one*, i.e. *the ant*, Hes.*Op*.778.

ἰδρίτας, ου, ὁ, = ἴδρις, dub.l. in *AP*6.182 (Alex. Magnes.).

ἱδροσύνη, ἡ, *the state of being fixed*, *GVI*1487.2 (pl., Phrygia, iii A.D.).

ἱδρόω [ῐ by nature, cf. ἀφῐδρωσον *Com.Adesp*.3 D.], v. sub fin.: fut. -ώσω Il.2.388: aor. ἵδρωσα 4.27, X.*Cyr*.8.1.38: pf. ἵδρωκα Luc.*Merc.Cond*.26:—Pass., pf. ἵδρωται Id.*Herm*.2: (ἶδος):—*sweat, perspire*, esp. from toil, τὸν δ' ἱδρώοντα Il.18.372; ἵππους λῦσαν .. ἱδρώοντας Od.4.39; of a hunted deer, ἤϊξε .. σπεύδουσ' ἱδρώουσα Il.11.119; ἱδρώσει .. τελαμὼν ἀμφὶ στήθεσφιν it *shall reek with sweat*, 2.388: c. acc. cogn., ἱδρῶ θ' ὃν ἵδρωσα μόγῳ 4.27; διὰ τί τὸ πρόσωπον μάλιστα ἱδροῦσιν; Arist.*Pr*.867[b]34, cf. 866[b]28.—The contr. froms (really from ἱδρώ-ω) have ω, ῳ for ου, οι (cf. ῥιγόω), fem. part. ἱδρῶσαι Il.11.598; 3 pl. ἱδρῶσι Thphr.*Sud*.36; opt. ἱδρῴη Hp.*Aër*.8: codd. of X. vary between ἱδροῦντι and ἱδρῶντι, *HG*4.5.7, *Cyr*.1.4.28, but ἱδροῦντι *An*.1.8.1, ἱδροῦσι Arist. ll.cc.; ὡς ἂν ἱδρῶντες, corrupted to ὡσανεὶ δρῶντες, Ph.1.490: pres. ἱδρώω in Luc.*Syr.D*.10, 17; Ep. part. ἱδρώουσα, -οντα (v. supr.), -οντας Ar.*Pax*1283 (hex.).

ἵδρῡμα, ατος, τό, *establishment, foundation*, Ἰάσονος ἵ: Str.6.1.1, cf. Plu.*Marc*.20; Ποιῆσσαν Χαρίτων ἵ. Call.*fr*.75.73 Pf.

2. *temple, shrine*, θεῶν Hdt.8.144, A.*Ag*.339, cf. *Ch*.1036, E.*Ba*.951, Pl.*Lg*.717b, etc.; *statue*, δαιμόνων ἵ. A.*Pers*.811, cf. Arr.*Epict*.2.22.17; of a funeral monument, *ISmyrna*II(2)p.357, no. xii.

3. τὸ σὸν ἵ. πόλεως the *stay, support* of the city, of chieftains, E.*Supp*.631 (lyr.). [ἵδρῠμα Call. l.c. (s.v.l.); ῐ by nature, Lyc.1032.]

ἵδρῡσις, εως, ἡ, *founding, foundation*, esp. of temples, ἱερῶν -σεις Pl.*R*.427b, cf. *IG*2.337 (iv B.C.): abs., Pl.*Lg*.909e; ἵ. ξοάνων *setting up* of statues, D.H.2.18; πόλεως ἵδρυσιν λαμβανούσης Plu.*Rom*.9.

2. Ἑρμέω ἱδρύσιες *statues* of Hermes, *AP*6.253 (Crin.).

II. *settlement, abode*, Str.8.7.1, Plu.2.408a: metaph., οὐκ ἔχειν ἵ. ib. 651d, etc. [ῠ only in later Poets, *AP* l.c.]

ἱδρῡτέον, *one must set up*, of a statue, Ar.*Pax*923, Max.Tyr.8 tit.

II. intr., οὐχ ἱ. *one must* not *sit idle*, S.*Aj*.809.

ἱδρύω, fut. -ύσω (καθ-) E.*Ba*.1339: aor. ἵδρῡσα Il.15.142, E.*Ba*.1070: pf. ἵδρῡκα (καθ-) Arist.*PA*665[b]20:—Med., fut. -ύσομαι E.*Heracl*.397, Ar.*Pl*.1198: aor. ἱδρῡσάμην Hdt.6.105, Anacr.104, Ar.*Pl*.1153:—Pass., fut. ἱδρυθήσομαι D.H.*Comp*.6: aor. ἱδρύθην Ar.*Fr*.245, etc.; freq. written ἱδρύνθην in codd., as Il.3.78, Hp.*Coac*.309, A.R.3.1269; pf. ἵδρῡμαι, used both in pass. and med. sense (v. sub fin.). [ῐ] by nature, E.*Ba*.1070, Ar.*Fr*.26 D., etc., but freq. lengthd. by position, E.*Hipp*.639, Ar.*Pl*.1153, etc.: ῡ by nature, even in ἱδρύεται E.*Heracl*.786; but ἵδρῠε Il.2.191; καθίδρῠε Od.20.257: ῡ in fut. and aor. 1, exc. in late Poets, as *AP*7.109 (ἐν-, <D.L.>), Man.3.80 (dub.), *Arch.Pap*.2.570, Nonn.*D*.4.22: pf. Pass. ἵδρῡμαι A.*Supp*.413, E.*Heracl*.19, *Hel*.820, Theoc.17.21, etc.:—*make to sit down, seat*, αὐτός τε κάθησο καὶ ἄλλους ἵδρυε λαούς Il.2.191; ἵδρυσε θρόνῳ ἔνι θοῦρον Ἄρηα 15.142, cf. Od.3.37; ἱ. τινὰ εἰς θρόνους E.*Ion*1573; ὄζων ἔπι Id.*Ba*.1070; ἵδρυσε τὴν στρατιὴν ἐπὶ ποταυμῷ *encamped* the army, Hdt.4.124, cf. Th.4.104:—Pass., *to be seated, sit still*, τοὶ δ' ἱδρύνθησαν ἅπαντες Il.3.78; κατ' ὄκον ἵδρυται γυνή E.*Hipp*.639; of an army, *lie encamped*, Hdt.4.203, al., Th.7.77, al.; Πελοπόννησος ἀσφαλέως ἱδρυμένη *secure*, Hdt.6.86.α´; ἐν θεῶν ἕδραισιν ὧδ' ἱδρυμένας A.*Supp*.413; ἡ στρατιὰ βεβαίως ἔδοξεν ἱδρῦσθαι seemed *to have got a* firm *footing*, Th.8.40; ἱ. ἐπὶ τῶν ἵππων Ael.*Tact*.2.4.

2. *settle* persons in a place, εἰς τόνδε δόμον E.*Alc*.841; ἐν τοῖς ἀστοῖσιν Ἄρη ἐμφύλιον ἱ. *to give a footing to*, i.e. *excite*, intestine war, A.*Eu*.862; ἱ. πολλοὺς ἐν πόλει Plu.*Pomp*.28:—Pass., *to be settled*, Hdt.8.73; ποῦ κλύεις νιν ἱδρῦσθαι χθονός; S.*Tr*.68; ἐς Κολωνὰς ἱδρυθείς Th.1.131; μεταξὺ φρενῶν ὀμφαλοῦ τε ἱδρῦσθαι Pl.*Ti*.77b; of local diseases, πόνος ἐς στῆθος ἱδρυνθείς Hp.*Coac*.309; τὸ ἐν κεφαλῇ .. ἱδρυθὲν κακόν Th.2.49; of words in a sentence, *to be placed*, D.H.*Comp*.6.

3. Med., *establish*, τινὰ ἄνακτα γῆς E.*Ph*.1008; τινὰ ἐς οἶκόν τινος Id.*Hel*.46; ἱδρύσασθαι τοὺς βίους *to choose settled* modes of life, D.H.1.68; ἱ. οἴκησιν Pl.*Smp*.195e.

4. pf. Pass. ἵδρυμαι, of places, *to be situated, lie*, of a city, Hdt.2.59. cf. A.*Pers*.231, Pl.*Lg*.745b.

5. Pass., *settle down, become quiet*, Hp.*Epid*.3.17.ιε´.

II. *set up, found*, esp. in Med., *dedicate* temples, statues, etc., Anacr.104, Simon.140, etc.; Πανὸς ἱρόν Hdt.6.105, cf. 1.105, al.; βρέτας E.*IT*1453; βωμούς Pl.*Prt*.322a, al.; ἱδρύσασθαι [Ἑρμῆν] *set up a statue of* H., Ar.*Pl*.1153; Εἰρήνην Id.*Pax*1091: also c. dat., τὴν δαίμον' ἣν ἀνήγαγον ἐς τὴν ἀγορὰν ἄγων ἱδρύσωμαι βοΐ Id.*Fr*.26 D.:—Pass., ἐξ οὗ τὸ ἱρὸν ἵδρυται Hdt.2.44, cf. 1.172; βωμὸς -ύθη

Ar.*Fr*.245; [Πλοῦτος] -υμένος Id.*Pl*.1192; at Athens, ἥρωες κατὰ πόλιν ἱδρυμένοι the heroes *who had statues erected to them*, Lycurg.1: pf. Pass. in med. sense, Hdt.2.42, Men.202.

ἵδρωα or **ἱδρῶα,** τά, (ἱδρώς) *heat-spots, pustules*, Hp.*Aph*.3.21, cf. Gal. ad loc.

II. v. ἱδρώιον.

ἱδρώδης, ες, *accompanied by perspiration*, Hp.*Epid*.5.73, 7.51. **-ώεις,** εσσα, εν, *causing sweat*, πόνος B.12.57.

ἱδρώιον or **-ῷον,** τό, *cloth for covering horses, donkeys*, etc., *when heated*, *PTeb*.796.11 (ii B.C.), *PSI*527, etc.; ὀνικά *PCair.Zen*.720.4 (iii B.C.).

ἱδρώς (v. fin.), ῶτος, ὁ, and Aeol. ἡ, Sapph.2.13; dat. ἱδρῶτι, acc. ἱδρῶτα; Hom. has dat. ἱδρῷ (not ἱδρῶ as Choerob.*in Theod*.1.248) Il.17.385, 745; acc. ἱδρῶ 11.621, 22.2, cf. A.R.2.87, 4.656: (ἶδος):—*sweat*, Hom. (v. infr.), etc.; μετὰ ἱδρῶτος Pl.*R*.350d; κατὰ δ' ἱ. ἔρρεεν ἐκ μελέων Od.11.599; ἱ. ἀνήει χρωτί S.*Tr*.767; στάζειν ἱδρῶτι (v. στάζω); ῥέεσθαι ἱδρῶτι Plu.*Cor*.3; of *sweat* as the sign of toil, τῆς ἀρετῆς ἱδρῶτα θεοὶ προπάροιθεν ἔθηκαν Hes.*Op*.289; ἱδρῶτα παρέχειν X.*Cyr*.2.1.29: pl., Hp.*Aph*.4.36, Arist.*Pr*.867[a]13, etc.; ἱδρῶτες ξηροί, opp. the effect of baths, Pl.*Phdr*.239c.

2. *exudation* of trees, *gum, resin*, σμύρνης E.*Ion*1175; δρυός Ion. Trag.40; Βρομιάδος ἱδρῶτα πηγῆς, of wine, Antiph.52.12.

II. metaph., *anything earned by the sweat of one's brow*, οὐ γὰρ τὸν ἐμὸν ἱδρῶτα .. ἐκβαλῶ Ar.*Ec*.750, cf. Chor.p.270 B. (pl.). [ῑ in Ep. and Lyr.: ῐ in E. l.c.] (Cf. ἰδίω.)

ἵδρωσις, εως, ἡ, *sweating*, Philostr.Jun.*Im*.11 (s.v.l.), Olymp.*in Mete*.103.5.

ἱδρώσσω, Att. -ττω, = ἱδρόω, Gal.16.778, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.238.

ἱδρωτάρια, τά, = ἵδρωα, Orib.*Fr*.117.

ἱδρωτήριον, τό, *sudatorium*, *Gloss*.: pl., *sudorifics* Paul.Aeg.3.74.

ἱδρωτίδες, αἱ, = ἵδρωα, Steph.*in Hp*.2.370 D.

ἱδρωτικός, ή, όν, *sudorific*, Hp.*Vict*.3.72, Orib.2.58.78; δύναμις Gal.11.711.

II. *apt to perspire*, Thphr.*Sud*.36, Gal.14.290 (Comp.) Adv. Comp. -κωτέρως, διακεῖσθαι Arist.*Pr*.870[b]7.

ἱδρώτιον, τό, Dim. of ἱδρώς, Hp.*Epid*.7.5, pl., Aët.3.3 (261.19 O.).

ἱδρωτοειδῶς, Adv. *after the manner of sweat*, κενοῦσθαι Steph.*in Hp*.1.112 D.

ἱδρωτοποιέω, *induce perspiration*, Orib.*Fr*.128:—Pass., *to be made to perspire*, Arist.*Pr*.870[b]31: hence **-ποιΐα,** ἡ, ib. 38 (pl.), Philum.*Ven*.4.9, Paul.Aeg.5.3.

ἱδρωτοποιός, όν, *sudorific*, Dsc.3.68, Philum.ap.Aët.9.12.

ἰδύαι· τρίχες Hsch.

ἰδύβολαι· προφαίνεται, Hsch.

ἰδυῖα [ῐ], ἡ, Ep. for εἰδυῖα, part. fem. of οἶδα; v. εἴδω.

ἰδυῖοι, Att. **ἰδῦοι,** = συνίστορες, μάρτυρες, LexSolonap.Ar.*Fr*.222, Paus.Gr.*Fr*.151; = οἱ τὰς φονικὰς δίκας κρίνοντες, Hsch.; cf. βιδιαῖοι.

ἰδύλευμα· μάθημα, Hsch.

ἰδυλιτρίχες, sine expl., Id.

ἰδυναγής· μάντις, Id.

ἶδυξ, υκος, ὁ, = ἴκτις, Alex.Mynd.ap.Hdn.Gr.1.44.

ἰέ, shortd. form of ἰή, in Paeans, Aristonous1.4, al., Isyll.37, al., cf. Ephor.31(*b*) J.

ἴε, ἴεν, Ep.3 sg. impf. of εἶμι (*ibo*); also as imper., Hsch.

ἵει, Ion. and Att.3 sg. impf. of ἵημι.

ἰεῖας· τὰς κυρίας, οἰκογενεῖς, Hsch.

ἰείη, Ep. for ἴοι, 3 sg. pres. opt. of εἶμι (*ibo*).

ἴελος, = ἵλεος (i.e. εἰλ-), Id.

ἱέμεν, ἱέμεναι, Ep. pres. inf. of ἵημι: **ἱέμενος,** pres. part. Pass.:—hence Adv. **ἱεμένως,** *eagerly*, Sch.A.R.3.890.

ἵεν, Ep.3 pl. impf. of ἵημι.

ἱερά, ἡ, a kind of *serpent*, v.l. for ἱερόν, Arist.*HA*607[a]31.

II. a name for many medicines in the Greek pharmacopoeia, Gal.13.126, al.; of a plaster, ib. 778; esp. of aloes, Id. 6.354; ἱερὰ πικρά Id. 13.129.

III. v. ἱερός.

ἱεράγγελος, ὁ, *one who proclaims a festival*, Hsch.

ἱερᾱγέω, *carry offerings*, *Sammelb*.6753a (iii B.C.), *PVat.Gr*.65 in *Tyche*5.102.2 (iii B.C.).

ἱερᾰγωγός, όν, *carrying offerings*, μύσται Hedyl.ap.Ath.11.497d; ναῦς Plb.31.12.11; ἄνδρες D.H.16.3: as Subst., *Inscr.Délos*291[b]8 (iii B.C.), *IG*12(1).1035 (Carpathos), 12(8).190.45 (Samothrace).

ἱεράζω, *serve as priest*, τοῖς Διοσκόροις ib. 12(5).129.56 (Paros); τῷ Ἀσκληπιῷ *SIG*588.43 (Delos, ii B.C.): also c. gen., τοῦ Ἀσκλ. ib. 45: abs., *IG*12(7).237.27 (Amorgos):—Boeot. **ἱαρειάδδω** ib. 7.3169 (Orchom.): aor. part. ἱαρειάξασα ib. 1816.2 (Leuctra, iv/iii B.C.), 2876.3 (Coronea, ii B.C.), *BCH*50.409, al. (Thespiae); ἱερεάξασα ib. 26.292 (ibid.).

II. trans., = ἱερόω, *Princeton Exp.Inscr*.653 (Syria).

ἱερᾱκάδιον, v. ἱερακίδιον.

ἱερᾱκάριος [ῐε], ὁ, = ἱερακοτρόφος, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).217, *MAMA*3.17, 79 (Cilicia).

ἱερᾱκεῖον, τό, *shrine of the hawk*, *PTeb*.5.70 (ii B.C.).

ἱερᾱκειος, α, ον, *of a hawk*, πρόσωπον Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.12.

ἱερᾱκία βοτάνη, = ἱεράκιον I, Horap.1.6.

ἱερᾱκιάς, άδος, ἡ, = foreg., Alex.Trall.2.

ἱερᾱκῐδεύς, έως, ὁ, *young hawk*, *eyass*, Eust.753.56.

ἱερᾱκίδιον, τό, *statuette of a hawk*, *Inscr.Délos*1416*A*19 (ii B.C.); also written -άδιον ib. 145*A*9 (ii B.C.).

ἱερᾱκίζω, *behave like a hawk*, Thphr.*Sign*.16, Arist.*Fr*.253.

ἱερᾱκιον, τό, *hawk-weed*: ἱ. τὸ μέγα, = *Urospermum picroides*, ἱ. τὸ μικρόν, = *Hymenonema graecum*, Ps.-Dsc.3.64.

II. *a compound eyesalve*, Gal.12.783.

ἱερᾱκίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of ἱέραξ, Ar.*Av*.1112.

ἱερᾱκιστί, Adv. *in hawks' language*, *PMag.Leid.W*.2.42.

ἱερᾱκίτης [ῑτ], ου, ὁ, *stone of the colour of a hawk's neck*, Plin.*HN*37.167, Gal.12.207, *PMag.Par*.2.221.

II. = ἱεράκιον I, ib. 1.901.

ἱερᾱκῖτις, ιδος, a plant, = ἱεράκιον I, Cyran.75, *PMag*.4.902.

ἱερᾱκοβοσκός, ὁ, *hawk-feeder, falconer*, *PPetr*.3p.239 (iii B.C.), Ael.*NA*7.9.

ἱερᾱκοκτόνος, ον, *hawk-killing*, Hsch. s.v. φαβοκτόνος.

ἱερᾱκομορφος, ον, *hawk-shaped*, of the Egyptian god Phrê (the Sun), represented with a hawk's head, Ph.Bybl.ap.Eus.*PE*1.10, Horap.1.6, S.E.*P*.3.219, *PMag.Leid.W*.9.43, ἀνδριάντες Ἀπόλλωνος ἱερακομό(ρφου) χαλ(κοῖ) γ´ *POxy*.3473.10 (ii A.D.).

ἱερᾱκοπόδιον, τό, = λυχνὶς ἀγρία, Ps.-Dsc.3.101.

ἱερᾱκοπρόσωπος, ον, *hawk-faced*, *PMag.Leid.W*.1.39, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.12.

ἱερᾱκοτάφος [ᾰ], ὁ, *one who buries scared hawks*, *PStrassb*.91.5 (i B.C.), etc.

ἱερᾱκοτρόφος, ον, = ἱερακοβοσκός, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.118, al.

II. *pupil of Hierax*, Eun.*Hist*.p.268 D.

ἱερᾱκώδης, ες, *hawk-like*, Eun.*Hist*.p.206 D.

ἱεράμοιβοι· προφῆται θεῶν, Hsch.

ἱεραμφοδῖτης ου, ὁ, *inhabitant of the sacred quarter*, *SEG*30.1449 (-είτης, Pontus, A.D. 257/8).

ἱερανθεσία, ἡ, dial. ἱαρ-, **ἰαρ-,** *dedication*, i.e. *manumission*, *IG*9(1).193.31, al., *SEG*36.516, 517 (Delphi, i A.D.); (second element ‹ -αναθεσία), cf. ὠνανθεσία.

ἱέραξ [ῐ], ᾱκος, ὁ, Ion. and Ep. **ἴρηξ** [ῑ], ηκος (the longer form first in Alcm.28, E.*Andr*.1141, Ps.-Orac.ap.Ar.*Eq*.1052):—*hawk, falcon*, ἴρηξ ὠκύπτερος Il.13.62, cf. 819, Od.13.86, Hes.*Op*.212, Hdt.2.65, Arist.*HA*620a17; sacred to Apollo, Ar.*Av*.516.

II. a kind of *fish*, Epich.68 (in Dor. form **ἱάραξ**), Epaenet.ap.Ath.7.329a; cf., ἱάραξ· ἰχθὺς ποιός, Δωρικώτερον· διὰ τὸ ἐοικέναι τῷ πτηνῷ. καὶ λύχνος ὁ πρὸς τὰ ἱερά Hsch.

III. name for a grade of initiates in Mithras-worship, Porph.*Abst*.4.16

IV. name of a *bandage*, Sor.*Fasc*.12.

ἱερᾰοιδός, ὁ, *sacred bard*, Hsch.

ἱεράομαι, Ion. **ἱρ-,** fut. -άσομαι [ᾱ] J.*AJ*4.2.3; Ion. -ήσομαι *SIG*1003 (Priene, ii B.C.): aor. -ησάμην ib. 708.34 (Istropolis, ii B.C.); pf. part. ἱερημένος ib. 5:—Pass., aor. 1 part. ἱεραθεῖσα *Philol*.71.41 (Delph.):—*to be a priest* or *priestess*, θεοῦ Hdt.2.35, cf. *SIG*1037.4 (Milet., iv/iii B.C.), al.; θεᾶς D.H.2.19; θεῷ Paus.6.11.2, cf. *Philol*. l.c.: abs., Th.2.2, Ph.2.157, al.; c. acc. cogn., ἱερωσύνην ἱεράσασθαι Aeschin.1.19 (v.l. ἱερώσασθαι): freq. in Inscrr., ἱερασάμενος τῇ πατρίδι *CIG*4069 (Ancyra), etc.; cf. ἱερόω.

ἱερᾱπολέω, *to be a* ἱεραπόλος, *IG*4.1444, 1536; of a woman, Ἀρχ.Δελτ.2.app.49 (Palaerus).

ἱερᾱπολία, ἡ, office of ἱεραπόλος, epigr. in *SEG*13.422 (Delos, iii B.C.).

ἱερᾱπόλος, ὁ, (τέλλω) *chief priest*, Pi.*Parth*.1.6, *IG*14.256 (Gela), 5(1).29 (Sparta): **ἱερηπόλος** *TAM*2(1).174 *E* 9 (Sidyma), ἱαρᾱ- *SEG*39.1008 (Morgantina, *c*.iii B.C.).

ἱεράρχης, ου, ὁ, *president of sacred rites, high-priest*, *IG*7.303 (Oropus), 9(1).32 (Stiris): Boeot. **ἰᾰράρχᾱς** *Schwyzer*515.4, al.:—hence Boeot. **ἰᾰραρχίω,** *to be high-priest*, ib. 544.4.

ἱερᾱτεία, ἡ, *priesthood*, Arist.*Pol*.1328b13, *OGI*90.52 (Rosetta, ii B.C.), LXXEx.29.9, Ev.Luc.1.9, *IG*5(2).516 (Lycosura, i A.D.), etc.: Ion. **ἱρητήη** *Schwyzer*692 (Chios, v B.C.); later **ἱερητείη** and **-α** *GDI* iv pp.885–6 (Erythrae, iv B.C.), *SIG*1014.14 (ibid., iii B.C.), 1015.5 (Halic.).

ἱερᾱτεῖον, τό, *a sanctuary*, Procop.*Aed*.1.4.

ἱερᾱτευμα, ατος, τό, *priesthood*, LXXEx.19.6, 1Ep.Pet.2.9.

2. *body of priests*, ib. 5.

ἱερᾱτεύω, Ion. **ἱερητ-** *GDI*5394 (later also in Northern Greece, Boeot., *IG*7.3097; (perh. i B.C.); *IG*10(2).1.95 (ii/i B.C.), 114 (ii A.D.), etc., Phoc., ib. 9(1).32.40 (Stiris, ii B.C.), al.; Thess., ib. 9(2).333 (i A.D.), cf. *SIG*588.110 (Delos, ii B.C.); Lesb. **ἰρητεύω** *IG*12(2).527.45):—*to be priest* or *priestess*, θεῶν *OGI*90.51 (Rosetta, ii B.C.); Καίσαρος prob. ib. 767.4 (Cyrene); τοῦ Διὸς τοῦ Σωτῆρος *IG*7.2727 (Acraeph., i B.C.); τᾷ Ἀθάνᾳ ib. 9(1).65 (Daulis), cf.Hdn.5.6.3: ἱερατεύσαντα πρὸ πόλεως *MAMA*7.406, abs., *SIG*1044.19 (Halic., iv/iii B.C.), al., LXXEx.28.1, Ev.Luc.1.8, *SEG*31.635 (Maced., ii/iii A.D.):—also **-εύομαι,** *IGRom*.4.539 (Cotiaeum).

II. Pass., *to be made holy*, Zos.Alch.p.108 B.

ἱερᾱτικός, ή, όν, *priestly*, *sacerdotal*, θυσίαι Arist.*Pol*.1285b10; ὑπομνήματα Plu.*Marc*.5; στέφανος, ἁγιστεῖαι, Id. 2.34e, 729a; ὀνόματα Luc.*Philops*.12; λόγος Ptol.*Tetr*.87 (-ατητικός codd.); βίος Jul.*Ep*.89b; ἡ ἱ. (sc. τέχνη), = ἱερατεία, Pl.*Plt*.290d; οἱ ἱ. the *priestly caste*, Hld.7.11, cf. Dam.*Pr*.399; ἱ. γράμματα, βίβλος *PTeb*.291 ii 41, 43 (ii A.D.). Adv. -κῶς *in a sacerdotal sense*, ib. 256; ἱ ζῆν *as a priest should*, Jul. l.c.; σεμνῶς καὶ ἱ. κρίνειν δίκας Just.*Nov*.79.1.

2. ἱ. βύβλος, χάρτης, name of a kind of papyrus, Str.17.1.15, *PMag.Par*.1.2105; κόλλημα, πιττάκιον, made of this material, ib. 2068, 3142.

II. *devoted to sacred purposes*, τὰ ἱ. the *sacred fund*, *IGRom*.3.1137 (Syria, iii A.D.).

III. **-ικόν,** τό, name of a *plaster*, Gal.13.183.

ἱεραύλης, ου, ὁ, *aulos-player at sacrifices*, *IG*3.1041.19, 1048.14, al.

ἱερᾱφάντρια, v. ἱεροφάντρια.

ἱερᾱφορία, ἡ, *bearing of holy vessels*, D.H.16.3.

ἱερᾱφόρος, ὁ, *bearer of holy vessels*, Plu.2.352b, *SIG*754 (Pergam.), also fem., *IG*7.2681 (Thebes): **ἱεροφόρος,** *IG*9(1).486.16 (ii/i B.C.), Ptol.*Tetr*.181.

ἱέρεια, ἡ, ἵρεια epigr. in *IG*2.3606.15 (ii A.D.), Ion. **ἱρείη,** as v.l. in Hdt.5.72, 8.104: scanned -εῐα in Trag., S.*Fr*.456, E.*Or*.261 (with v.l. ἱερίαι), *Ba*.1114, and perh. to be written **ἱερέα,** as in *IG*1.4.13, 843*a*3, etc., and prob. in Pi.*P*.4.5: Ep. **ἱερέη** Call.*Ep*.41: **ἱερῆ,** *Schwyzer*725 (Milet., vi B.C.), *GDI*5562 (Panticapaeum), 5584 (Priene), al., (acc. pl. τὰς ἱερῆς *Inscr.Cos*386.9): **ἱαρέα** or **ἱάρεα** (pl. ἱαρεαι) ib. 4847: **ἱάρεια** dub. in *IG*7.2465 (Thebes), ἱάρηια *SEG*23.566.9, al. (Axos, Crete, iv B.C.), Aeol. **ἶρεα** *JÖAI*5.141.19 (Eresus, ii/i B.C.):—fem. of ἱερεύς, *a priestess*, τὴν .. ἔθηκαν Ἀθηναίης ἱέρειαν Il.6.300, al., cf. Ar.*Th*.758, Th.4.133, Pl.*Phdr*.244b, al., *BCH*6.24 (Delos, ii B.C.); in Jewish context, *CIJud*.1007 (iv A.D.), etc. Myc. *i-je-re-ja*.

ἱερεία, ἡ, (ἱερεύω) *sacrifice, festival*, LXX4Ki.10.20.

II. = ἱερατεία, *CIG*3491.23 (Thyatira).

III. Cypr. *ta-ni-e-re-wi-ja-ne* τὰν ἱερε̄ϝίαν τᾶς Ἀθάνας prob. *sanctuary*, *ICS*217.20.

ἱερειάζω, v. ἱεράζω.

ἱερεῖον, τό, Ion. **ἱερήϊον** *SEG*30.1283 (Didyma, vi B.C.), or **ἱρήϊον** (the former in Hom. (pl. written ἱερήιια *SIG*57.14 (Milet., v B.C.)), the latter in Hdt.), Dor. **ἱᾰρήϊον** *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.159 (Cyrene), prob. in *Leg.Gort*.10.38:—*victim, animal for sacrifice*, ἱρεύεινσ ἱερήϊο Od.14.94; ἱερήϊα πολλὰ παρεῖχον ib. 250; ἐπεὶ οὐχ ἱ. οὐδὲ βοείην ἀρνύσθην Il.22.159 (prov. for 'no trifling stake', Cic.*Att*.1.1.4), cf. Hdt.1.132, 6.57, Ar.*Lys*.84, *Pax*1091, And.1.126; opp. ‹ἁγνὰ› θύματα, Th.1.126; ἱερεῖον καὶ ἱερά *Test.Epict*.5.35; freq. of sheep, *OGI*214.62 (Didyma, iii B.C.), *IPE*1.76 (Olbia, perh. iv B.C.); of pigs, *PCair.Zen*.161 (iii B.C.).

2. in Od.11.23 (pl.), *offering for the dead*, for which, acc. to Sch., τόμιον or ἔντομον was more correct.

II. *cattle slaughtered for food*, Hp.*Aff*.52, Mnesith.ap.Orib.2.68.6: in pl., X.*Cyr*.1.4.17; of sucking-pigs, *PMich.Zen*.84.3, *PZen.Col*.46.5 (both iii B.C.), Gal.1.578, 10.489, Myc. *i-je-re-wi-jo*.

ἱερειτεύω, later spelling of ἱεριτεύω.

II. Thess. spelling of ἱερητεύω, *Schwyzer*616[a] (Phalanna), *IG*10(2).1.156.

ἱερεῖτις, v. ἱερῖτις.

ἱερεόομαι, v. ἱερόω.

ἱερεύς [ῐ], έως, Ion. -ῆος, Myc. *i-je-re-u*; Cypr. *i-je-re-u-se* ἰjερεύς *ICS*7.3, gen. *i-e-re-wo-se* ἱερε̄ϝος *ICS*234, ὁ, Att. pl. ἱερῆς: gen. sg. and pl. and pl. written ἱερείως, ἱερείων, *PStrassb*.83.2, 9 (ii B.C.):—Lesb. nom. **ἶρευς**, acc. εἴρεα, ἴρεα, *IG*12(2).102, 242.4, 239.8, al. Ion. nom. **ἱρεύς** Il.5.10, 16.604, Od.9.198: Dor. **ἱᾰρεύς** *IG*4.1182, al. (gen. ἰαρέος ib. 1580); acc. pl. τὸς ἱαρές *Schwyzer*236 (Cyrene); nom. pl. οἱ ἱαρές ibid.; nom. sg. ἱαρές *GDI*4846 (Cyrene), ἰαρεύς *SEG*29.361 (Argos, *c*.400 B.C.):—also **ἱέρεως** (Att. and proparox. acc. to Choerob.*in Theod*.1.253) *SIG*1037.4 (Milet., iv/iii B.C.); gen. ἱέρεω *IPE*1.32 *A* 23, al. (Olbia, iii B.C.); dat. ἵρεῳ *Schwyzer*692 (Chios, v B.C.); acc. ἱέρεω *Milet*.1(7).203*b*3 (ii B.C.): **ἱερής** *IG*5(2).115.1 (Tegea, iv/iii B.C.), cf. Cypr. *i-je-re-se* ἰjερε̄ς *ICS*4:—Arc. **ἱαρής** *IG*5(2).13.10 (iii B.C.): acc. ἱερήν ib. 3.1 (Tegea, iv B.C.): (ἱερός):—*priest, sacrificer, diviner*, Il.1.62, 16.604, Pi.*P*.2.17, Hdt.2.2, And.1.124, etc.; ἐφ' ἱερέως, as a date, *SIG*332.1 (Potidaea, iv/iii B.C.), etc. (freq. unaspirated, ἐπ' ἱερέως *IG*12(1).890, etc. (Rhodes)); of the Jewish High Priest, D.S.34/5.1; ἱ. ὁ μέγας LXXLe.21.10, Ph.2.591; ἱ. ὁ χριστός LXXLe.4.5; at Rome, = *pontifex*, *Mon.Anc.Gr*.6.9; ἱ. ὁ μέγιστος, = *pont. maximus*, D.S.27.2.

2. metaph., ἱ. τις ἄτας *a minister* of woe, A.*Ag*.735 (lyr.); comically, λεπτοτάτων λήρων ἱερεῦ Ar.*Nu*.359; ἱ. Διονύσου, of a winebibber, Eup.19; ἱ. φιλοσοφίας Lib.*Or*.52.42.

ἱερεύσιμος, ον, *fit for sacrifice*, Plu.2.729d.

ἱερευσις, εως, ἡ, *slaying, sacrificing*, Sch.E.*Hec*.224.

ἱερευτικός, ή, όν, *belonging to a* ἱερόν, [γῆ] *PTeb*.5.236 (ii B.C.): -κά, τά, ib. 257.

ἱερεύω, Ion. **ἱρεύω** Od.14.94, al.; Ion. impf. ἱρεύεσκον 20.3: 3 sg. plpf. Pass. ἱέρευτο Il.24.125: (ἱερός):—*sacrifice*, βοῦς .. ἤνις ἠκέστας ἱερευσέμεν 6.94; ταύρους [ποταμῷ] 21.131; τοῖσι δὲ βοῦν ἱέρευσε .. Ζηνί Od.13.24, etc.: abs., *offer sacrifice*, τῇ θεῷ Ant.Lib.20.2.

b. *to be a priest*, w. dat. ἱερεύοντος δὲ τῷ Ἀσκλαπιῶι *SEG*32.622 (Illyria, ii B.C.); w. gen. ἱερε[ύ]οντος δὲ τοῦ Ἀσκλαπιοῦ *SEG*32.623 (Illyria, ii/i B.C.).

2. *slaughter* for a feast, βοῦς ἱερεύοντες .. εἰλαπινάζουσιν Od.2.56; ἄξεθ' ὑῶν τὸν ἄριστον, ἵνα ξείνῳ ἱερεύσω 14.414, cf. 8.59; also δεῖπνον δ' αἶψα συῶν ἱερεύσατε ὅς τις ἄριστος 24.215:—Med., βοῦς ἱρεύσασθαι oxen *to slaughter for themselves*, 19.198; μῆλα A.R.2.302.

3. *consecrate, devote to* a god, ἱερευομένη παρθένος Paus.3.18.4.

4. *sacrifice*, i.e. *slay*, Ph.2.34, Procop.*Goth*.2.25.

ἱερεωσύνη, v. ἱερωσύνη.

ἱερεωτική (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, perh. *art of priesthood*, Poll.7.210.

ἱερή, ἡ, = ἱέρεια, *AP*7.733 (Diotim., nisi leg. ἱερῇ): Att. **ἱερά** Pl. ap.*AB*100.

ἱερήϊον, τό, Ion. for ἱερεῖον, Hom.

ἱερηΐς, ΐδος, ἡ, poet. for ἱέρεια, *IG*7.113 (Megara).

ἱερής, v. ἱερεύς.

ἱερητεία, ἱερητεύω, Ion. for ἱερᾱτ-.

ἱερία, Ion. **-ίη,** v. ἱέρεια.

ἱερίζω, *consecrate, purify*, Hsch. s.v. ἁγνιτης.

ἱερίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ἱέρεια, *priestess*, dub. in Plu.2.435b.

ἱερισμός, ὁ, *sacred service*, εἰς -ισμόν *Inscr.Délos*338 *Aa*19 (iii B.C.), *BCH*6.23 (Delos, ii B.C.).

ἱερισσα, ἡ, = ἱέρεια, *PStrassb*.84.14 (ii B.C.), *BGU*994 ii 8, *PLond*.3.880.7 (ii B.C.), *CIG*4009*b* (Iconium); in Jewish use, Μάριν ἱέρισα χρηστή *CIJud*.15.14 (Egypt, 28 B.C.).

ἱεριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who presides at* σπονδαί, *IG*11(2).145 (iv B.C.), 161 *A* 88 (iii B.C.), cf. Hsch. s.v. ἁγνίτης (prob.).

ἱερῑτεύω, *serve as priest*, τᾷ Δάματρι *IG*5(2).266 (Mantinea, i B.C.): Dor. **ἱᾰριτεύω** *GDI*5117 (Crete, iv/iii B.C.), 4841 (Cyrene): pf. part. ἱαριτευωκότες *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1925(5).7 (ibid.): later **ἱερειτεύω** *GDI*4842 (ibid.).

ἱερῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, = ἱκέτις, A.*Fr*.93 ap.Hsch. (-είτην cod., cf. Theognost.*Can*.45).

ἱεροβόαι, οἱ, dub.l. in Hsch. s.v. ἄφετοι.

ἱεροβοτάνη [ᾰ], ἡ, = ἱερὰ βοτάνη (cf. βοτάνη), Isid.*Etym*.17.9.55.

ἱερόγαλλος, ὁ, title of priest, *TAM*3(1).740 (Termessus).

ἱερογλῠφέω, *represent hieroglyphically*, ζῴδια Eust.632.52; ὀρίγανον Horap.2.34.

ἱερογλῠφικός, ή, όν, *hieroglyphic*: ἱερογλυφικά, with or without γράμματα, τά, D.S.3.4, Plu.2.354f, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.21, Dam.*Isid*.98, etc. Adv. -κῶς *PMag.Leid.V*.8.29: **-ιστί,** *in hieroglyphic characters*, *PMag.Leid.W*.2.37, al.

ἱερογλῠφος, ὁ, *carver of hieroglyphics*, *UPZ*81 iv 2 (ii B.C.), *POxy*.1029 (ii A.D.), *Sammelb*.3570 (Fayûm), Ptol.*Tetr*.180.

ἱερογλωσσόκομον, Dor. **ἱᾰρο-,** τό, *sacred deed-box*, *Hermes*64.64 (Epid., ii A.D.).

ἱερογλωσσος, ον, *of prophetic tongue*, Epigr.ap.Paus.6.17.6:—-γλωσσον, τό, *sacred formula*, *PMag.Berol*.2.69.

ἱερογραμμᾰτεία, ἡ, work-place of a ἱερογραμματεύς, *Pap.Lugd.Bat*.XIII21.16.

ἱερογραμμᾰτεύς, έως, ὁ, *sacred scribe*, a lower order of the Egyptian priesthood, Eudox.*Ars*3.21, *OGI*56.4 (Canopus, iii B.C.), 90.7 (Rosetta, ii B.C.), Luc.*Macr*.4, J.*Ap*.1.32, al., Herasap.Gal.13.776, Aët.15.13, etc.

ἱερογρᾰφικός, ή, όν, γράμματα *sacred* signs, Man.Hist.p.512 M.

ἱεροδσκρυς, υ, gen. υος epith. of λίβανος, *with hallowed tears* or *gum*, Melanipp.1.

ἱεροδῐδάσκᾰλος, ὁ, *teacher of holy things* at Rome, = *pontifex*, D.H.2.73 (pl.).

ἱεροδόκος, ον, *receiving sacrifices*, or **ἱερόδοκος,** *received in temples*, A.*Supp*.363 (lyr., dub.l.).

ἱεροδουλεία, ἡ, *company of* ἱερόδουλοι, *IG*14.914 (Ostia):—also **-δουλία,** ib. 1024 (Rome).

ἱεροδούλη, ἡ, = (ἡ) ἱερόδουλος, *AS*10.48 no. 96 (Pisidia), *TAM*2(3).1023, 3(1).567.

ἱεροδουλος, ὁ, ἡ, *temple-slave*, *PCair.Zen*.451 (iii B.C.), *PHib*.1.35.3 (iii B.C.), *UPZ*34.13 (ii B.C.), *PTeb*.6.25 (ii B.C.), *SIG*996.29 (Smyrna), *BMus.Inscr*.986.4 (Cyprus), *OGI*383.174 (Nemrud Dagh, i B.C.), etc.; νεωκόροι καὶ ἱ. Ph.2.420; of the Nethinim, LXX1Es.1.2, al.; esp. of *temple-courtesans* at Corinth and elsewhere, Str.8.6.20, 6.2.6; also of men, Id. 11.4.7, al.

ἱεροδρομος, ον, *flowing in a sacred stream*, ὕδωρ *Epigr.Gr*.835[b]4 (Berytus): poet. **ἱρό-,** *running in sacred races*, Philox.15.

ἱεροεθνής, οῦς, ὁ, *person of priestly stock*, *POxy*.3470.16, 3471.14 (both A.D. 131), *CPR*XV32.8 (ii/iii A.D.).

ἱεροεργός, όν, v. ἱερουργός.

ἱεροζωμουργοί, οἱ, *makers of mash* for the Apis bull, *PRoss.-Georg*.5.16.16 (ii/iii A.D.; -ζομ- pap.).

ἱεροθᾱλής, ές, *having sacred branches*, Orph.*H*.40.17.

ἱεροθέσιον, τό, *monument, mausoleum*, *OGI*383.36 (Nemrud Dagh), 403.1 (Kara Kush, i B.C.).

ἱεροθετέω, *ordain sacred rites*, f.l. in *EM*468.57.

ἱεροθήκη, ἡ, *depository for holy things, sanctuary*, *Gloss*.

ἱεροθρησκεία, ἡ, *divine worship*, Edict. Maximiniap.Eus.*HE*9.7.

ἱεροθροος, contr. **-θρους,** ουν, *of mystic sound*, *MimOxy*.413.90.

ἱεροθῠσία, ἡ, in Dor. form **ἰᾰρο-**, *sacrifice*, *SEG*9.13.20 (Cyrene, iv B.C.).

ἱεροθύσιον [ῠ], τό, *place of sacrifice*, Paus.4.32.1.

ἱεροθῠτεῖον, τό, = foreg., *IG*12(1).847 (Rhodes), 1033 (Carpathos).

ἱεροθῠτέω, *sacrifice*, βοῦς Heraclit.*Incred*.39, cf. Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1911.59, *IG*14.290 (Segesta), 12(1).67 (Rhodes): Arc. pres. part. nom. sg. masc. ἱεροθυτές ib. 5(2).3.7 (Tegea, iv B.C.).

ἱεροθύτης [ῠ], ου, Dor., etc. **-τᾱς,** α, ὁ, *sacrificing priest*, *IG*5(2).3.5 (Tegea, iv B.C.), *SIG*492.5 (Euboea, iii B.C.), *SEG*32.330 (Athens, Rom.imp.), Paus.8.42.12, cj. in Theopomp.Hist.76: as title of magistrate, *IG*14.952 (Agrigentum): pl., ib. 12(3).1270 (Syme), Arg. ἰᾰροθύται *BCH* suppl.22p.235 (v B.C.).

ἱεροθῠτος, ον, *devoted, offered to a god*, καπνός smoke *from the sacrifices*, Ar.*Av*.1265; θάνατος death *as a sacrifice for one's country* or *any holy cause*, Pi.*Fr*.78; ὑποδήματα δερμάτινα ἱ. *IG*5(1).1390.23 (Andania, i B.C.); οἷς ἱ. *SIG*624.43 (ii B.C.): -θυτα, τά, *sacrifices*, Theopomp.Hist.76 (s.v.l.), Arist.*Oec*.1349[b]13, Plu.2.729c; of meats *offered to idols*, 1Ep.Cor.10.28, sg., *SEG*18.596.15 (Babylonia, iii A.D.).

ἱεροΐᾱτροι, οἱ, *priestly doctors* who attended the Apis bull, *PRoss.-Georg*.5.16.15 (ii/iii A.D.).

ἱεροκαλλίνῑκος, ον, *holy and victorious*, *Lyr.adesp*.19 P.

ἱεροκαυτέω, *sacrifice as a burnt-offering*, Phryn.*PS*p.88 B.:—Pass., *to be burnt as a sacrifice*, D.S.20.65.

ἱεροκηρῡκεία, (-κᾱρυκ-), ἡ, office of a ἱεροκῆρυξ, *ASAA*30/32(1952–4).295, no. 67.23 (Rhodes).

ἱεροκηρῡκεύω, *to be a* ἱεροκῆρυξ, Aristeas184, *SIG*444.6 (Delph., iii B.C.): **-κηρῡκέω,** *IGRom*.3.711 (Lycia, iii A.D.), *SEG*37.973.7 (Claros, A.D. 172/3).

ἱεροκῆρυξ, ῡκος, ὁ, *herald* or *attendant at a sacrifice*, D.59.78, Herm.Hist.2, *IEphes*.2.53, 10.22, al., *IStraton*.503.6 (318 B.C.), cf. *Supp.Epigr*.2.258.23 (Delph., iii B.C.), *SIG*577.33 (Milet., iii/ii B.C.), *OGI*332.43 (Elaea, ii B.C.), etc.: Dor. **-κᾶρυξ** *IG*12(1).155.31 (Rhodes, ii B.C.).

ἱεροκόμος, ὁ, *one who takes charge of a temple*, ib. 14.621 (Rhegium).

ἱεροκορᾰκικά, τά, *symbols of the* κόρακες, in the cult of Mithras (cf. κόραξ), *CIL*6.751*b* (iv A.D.).

ἱεροκτίστης, ου, ὁ, *founder of a sanctuary*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).165.

ἱεροκτῐτος, ον, *established as a sanctuary*, πέτρα, of Delphi, Aristonous1.1.

ἱεροκώμη, ἡ, *sacred village*, *CIG*5069 (Nubia, iii A.D.).

ἱερόλας, ὁ, = ἱερεύς, S.*Fr*.57 (dub.; for the termination cf. μαινόλης).

ἱερόληπτος, ον, *inspired*, Man.4.227.

ἱερόλογέω, Ion. **ἱρολ-,** *recount a* ἱερὸς λόγος, Luc.*Syr.D*.26; *prophesy*, *EM*468.14.

ἱερόλογία, Ion. **ἱρολογίη,** ἡ, *mystical language*, Luc.*Astr*.10.

ἱερόλόγοι, οἱ, *authors of* ἱεροὶ λόγοι, Dam.*Pr*.38.

ἱερόμαντις, εως, ὁ, *holy seer*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).148, fem., τὴν -ιν, *AE*1945–7.106 (Thessaly).

ἱερόμας· τῶν ἱερῶν ἐπιμελούμενος, Hsch.; uncontr. **ἱαρόμαορ** *Schwyzer*414, cf. 411 (Elis).

ἱερόμηνία, ἡ, (μήν) *sacred month*, during which the great festivals were held and hostilities suspended, ἱ. Νεμεάς, of the Nemean games, Pi.*N*.3.2; ἱ. ἁ Πυθιάς *IG*2.1126.44 (Amphict.); ἐν σπονδαῖς καὶ προσέτι ἱερομηνίᾳ Th.3.56; ἐν σπονδαῖς καὶ ἱερομηνίαις ib. 65 (s.v.l.); ἱ. ἄγειν D.24.29: in pl., *sacrifices offered during the sacred month*, *IG*11(2).154.11 (Delos, iii B.C.); = Lat. *supplicatio*, App.*BC*5.130: pl., D.C.39.53 (**-μήνια,** τά, of the Κάρνεια (q.v.), is prob. f.l. in Th.5.54).

ἱερόμηνιακός, ή, όν, *of the* ἱ., ἡμέραι *Inscr.Mus.Alex*.47 (i A.D.).

ἱερομνημονεία, ἡ, office of ἱερομνήμων II 2, *IEphes*.4324.5 (i B.C., -ηα lapis).

ἱερομνημονέω, Dor. **μνᾱμονέω,** *to be* ἱερομνήμων, Ar.*Nu*.624, Plb.4.52.4, *SIG*545.2 (Delph., iii B.C.), etc.; athematic part. ἰαρομναμονέντες L.Gasperini *Le laminette iscritte dal repostiglio dell' Agorà di Cirene* (*Giornata Lincea* 3 Nov. 1987, Cyrene, iv B.C.).

ἱερομνημονικός, Dor. **-μνᾱμ-,** ή, όν, *of a* ἱ., ψᾶφος ib. 554.21 (Thermon, iii B.C.).

ἱερομνημοσύνη, Dor. **-μνᾱμοσύνα,** ἡ, *right to appoint a* ἱερομνήμων, *Klio*16.162, 163 (ii B.C.).

ἱερομνήμων, Dor., Arc. **-μνάμων** [ᾱ], ονος, ὁ ἰιαρομμνάμονα *SEG*30.380 (Tiryns, vii B.C.), ἰαρομνᾶμ- *SEG*34.282 (Nemea, iv B.C.), 23.271 (Thespiae, iii B.C.), *mindful of sacred things*, ὅρκων Alciphr.2.4.

II. as Subst.,

1. *representative sent by each Amphictyonic state* to the Delphic Council, D.18.148, Jusj.ap.eund.24.150, *IG*2.1126.10, 1299.80, etc.; also at the Amphictyony of Calauria, ib. 4.842 (ii B.C.), Ar.*fr*.335 K.-A.

2. *magistrate who had charge of temples* or *religious matters*, ib. 4.823 (Troezen, iv B.C.), 5(2).3.22, 26 (Tegea), 14.423.3 (Tauromenium), Decr.Byz.ap.D.18.90, etc.

b. at Rome, = *pontifex*, D.H.8.55, 10.57, Str.5.3.2.

3. generally, *recorder, registrar*, Arist.*Pol*.1321^{b}38.

4. a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.160.

ἱερομοσχοσφρᾱγιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *sealer of sacred calves* for sacrifice, *PGen*.32.4 (ii A.D.), *PGernf*.II64.1 (ii/iii A.D., ἱαιρο- pap.).

ἱερομυρτος, ἡ, = μυρσίνη ἀγρία, Ps.-Dsc.4.144.

ἱερομύστης, ου, ὁ, *one who initiates in sacred things*, Phot., Suid.

ἱερόν, τό, v. ἱερός III. 2.

ἱεροναύτης, ου, ὁ, *sailor on a sacred vessel*, *Inscr.Délos*50 (iv B.C.), *ITomis*98.4 (Rom.imp.).

ἱερονίκης [νῑ[, ου, ὁ, *conqueror in the games*, *OGI*332.34 (Elaea, ii B.C.), *SIG*1073.4 (Olymp., ii A.D., in form -νείκης), Phld.*Mus*.p.105 K., Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.30, etc.; w. ref. to exemption from taxes, τῶν ἱερονικῶν καὶ ἀτελῶν *BGU*2122.1 (A.D. 108): Dor. **-νίκας** *IG*5(1).668 (Laconia); Aeol. **εἰρονεικ-** *IG*12(2).68.11 (Mytilene, ii A.D.).

ἱερονῑκοτελοῦσα ἡ, *giving victory in sacred games*, epith. of Isis, *Hymn.Is*. in *POxy*.1380.78 (ii A.D., written ἱερω-).

ἱερονόμᾱς, ὁ, Aeol. **ῑ̓ρο-** = ἱερονόμος, Θεοφάνης ὁ εἰρονόμας *SEG*29.741 (Mytilene, after A.D 138).

ἱερονομέω, *to be a* ἱερονόμος, *SIG*982.2 (Pergam.), 1219.1 (Gambreum, iii B.C.).

ἱερονομία, ἡ, *office of* ἱερονόμος, Robert *Hell*.6.70 (Thyatira).

ἱερονόμος, ὁ, Aeol. **ῑ̓ρονόμος** *SEG*34.1234 (Aeolis, *c*.200 B.C.), *official in charge of sacred rites*, *SIG*982.23, *IGRom*.4.461 (Pergamum), *IIlion*31.24, 32.20, al.; of the *pontifices* at Rome, D.H.2.73; as pers. n., *SEG*31.348 (Mantineia, v/iv B.C.).

ἱερονουμηνία, ἡ, *feast of the new moon*, coined by Sch.Pi.*N*.3.1.

ἱεροόστεον, τό, = ἱερὸν ὀστοῦν, prob. in *PMag.Lond*.121.212.

ἱεροπαρέκτης, ου, ὁ, (παρέχω) *priest's attendant*, *IG*14.617, 621 (Rhegium).

ἱεροπλᾰτεῖται, οἱ, *occupants of a* ἱεροπλατίη, *IHistriae*57.32 (early iii A.D.).

ἱεροπλᾰτίη, ἡ, = ἱερὰ πλατεῖα, *sacred street* or *square*, ἱ. τῶν φιλόπλων *Milet*2(3).134 no. 403.

ἱεροπλοκος, ον, *religious*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).212 (s.v.l.).

ἱεροποιέω, *serve as* ἱεροποιός, -ποιῶν καὶ θύων ὑπὲρ τῆς δημοκρατίας Antipho 6.45, cf. Pl.*Ly*.207d, *IG*11(2).144 *A* (Delos, iv B.C.); τῇ Ἀθηνᾷ ib. 2^2.1257 (iv B.C.); τῷ Ἀπόλλωνι *SIG*1037.6 (Milet., iv/iii B.C.), etc.: c. acc., ἱ. εἰσιτητήρια ὑπὲρ τῆς βουλῆς D.21.114; οἱ τὰ μυστήρια -ποιήσαντες *IG*2.872; ἱ. τὰ Ἀπολλώνια *BCH*36.413 (Delos, ii B.C.).

II. *deify*, Aristid.1.191 J.

ἱεροποιημα, ατος, τό, *sacrifice*, *Jahresh*.23 *Beibl*.27, 28 (Maeonia, iii A.D.).

ἱεροποιία, ἡ, *sacred service, festival*, Aen.Tact.17.1 (pl.), *BSA*24.154 (Halimus, iv B.C., pl.); αἱ εἰς τὸν θεὸν ἱ. Decr.Halic.ap.J.*AJ*14.10.23, cf. Arist.*Rh.Al*.1423^{b}13 (pl.), Str.5.2.9, Porph.*Abst*.2.18; ἱερεὺς πεντεκαιδέκανδρος ἐπὶ τῶν -ποιῶν, = *XVvir sacris faciundis*, *IGRom*.3.172 (Ancyra).

ἱεροποικόν, τό, *fund for the* ἱεροποιός, *Inscr.Délos*1521.23.

ἱεροποιον (for -ποίιον), τό, *office of* ἱεροποιοί, *IG*11(2).144 *A* 104 (Delos, iv B.C.); **-ποΐïον** *Inscr.Délos*316.69 (iii B.C.).

ἱεροποιός, ὁ, (ποιέω) *overseer of temples and sacred rites*, title of magistrates at Athens and elsewhere, *IG*1.5, al., D.4.26, Arist.*Pol*.1322^{b}24, Ath.54.6, Decr.ib. 30.2, *IG*12(8).264 (Thasos, iv B.C.), *SIG*410 (Erythrae, iii B.C.), *Inscr.Prien*.14.25 (iii B.C.), etc.; ἱεροποιοὶ τῶν σεμνῶν θεῶν were different, D.21.115, Din.*Fr*.8.1.

II. *sacrificer*, D.H.1.40.

2. as Adj., ἱ. νεανίσκος, παρθένοι, ib. 80, 9.40.

ἱερόπολις, εως, ἡ, *holy city*, Ph.2.146; of the cities of refuge, ib. 308, 321.

ἱερόπομπός, ὁ, *one who conveys the sacred tribute*, ib. 224, 578.

ἱερόπρακτος, ὁ, = ἱεροποιός, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).138 (s.v.l., fort. **-πράκτωρ**).

ἱερόπρεπής, ές, *beseeming a sacred place, person* or *matter*, ὄνομα Pl.*Thg*.122e; τέχνη, of cookery, Men.130; κνῖσα Luc.*Sacr*.13; of persons, -έστατος τῶν προγεγενημένων X.*Smp*.8.40, cf. D.C.56.46, LXX4Ma.9.25, Ep.Tit.2.3. Adv. neut. pl. sup. -έστατα *IHistriae*57.36 (early iii A.D.), -πῶς *Michel*163.21 (Delos, ii B.C.), *Inscr.Prien*.109.216 (ii B.C.), Str.12.5.3, Beros.ap.J.*Ap*.1.19.

ἱερόπρόσπλοκος, ον, *devoted to religious matters*, Ptol.*Tetr*.159 (v.l.), 181.

ἱερόπρόσπολος, ὁ, *sacred attendant, priest*, Ptol.*Tetr*.181 (v.l.).

ἱερόπτης, ου, ὁ, = Lat. *haruspex*, D.C.52.36, 64.5; as pers. n., *IG*2.12237 (*c*.400 B.C.), *SEG*23.155 (Attica, mid iv B.C.).

ἱερός (v. sub fin.), ά, όν, also ός, όν in the phrase ἱερὸς ἀκτή Hes.*Op*.597, 805, Orac.ap.Hdt.8.77, cf. ἱερὸς ἕδρη Arat.692: Ion. and poet. **ἱρός,** ή, όν (v. sub fin.): Dor. and N. Greek **ἰᾰρός**, *SEG*30.1176.F5 (Metapontum, vi B.C.), 31.368 (Olympia, v B.C.), *IG*2.1126.20, etc.: Aeol. **ῖ̓ρος**, εἶρ- *SEG*32.1243.45 (Cyme, i B.C./i A.D.), Sapph.*Supp*.23.25, Alc.*Supp*.8.4, but **ἴ̆αρος** (corr. from ἴ̆ερ-) Sapph.*Supp*.20a.6: Sup. ἱερώτατος Ar.*Eq*.582 (lyr.), Pl.*Lg*.755e.

I. *filled with* or *manifesting divine power, supernatural*, ἱ. ἲς Τηλεμάχοιο Od.2.409, al.; ἱ. μένος Ἀλκινόοιο 8.421, etc.; ἄλφιτον, ἀλωαί, Il.11.631, 5.499; Δημήτερος ἱερὸς ἀκτή Hes.*Op*.ll.c.; of natural objects or phenomena, rivers, Od.10.351, Il.11.726, E.*Med*.410 (lyr.); λιβάς, of the Spercheus, S.*Ph*.1215 (lyr.); ἱεραὶ βῆσσαι Κίρκης 'faery', Od.10.275; ἱ. ἦμαρ, κνέφας, Il.8.66, 11.194; φάος Hes.*Op*.339; ἱερὸς δίφρος (where δ. perh. = ἵπποι) Il.17.464; after Hom., ἱ. χεῦμα θαλάσσης A.*Fr*.192 (anap.); ἱ. κῦμα E.*Hipp*.1206, cf. *Cyc*.265; ὄμβρος S.*OT*1428; δρόσοι E.*Ion*117 (lyr.); ὕπνος, of death, Call.*Ep*.11; ἔστι μὲν οὐδὲν ἱ. no *great* matter, Theoc.5.22, Stesich.8.3 P.

II. of divine things, *holy*, ἱεροῖς ἐν δώμασι Κίρκης Od.10.426; ἱ. γένος ἀθανάτων Hes.*Th*.21; λέχος, of Zeus, ib. 57; δόσις the gift *of God*, ib. 93; πόλεμος *holy* war, 'crusade', Ar.*Av*.556, etc.

2. of earthly things, *hallowed, consecrated*, βωμοί Il.2.305; ἱ. δόμος, of the temple of Athena, 6.89; ἱ. ἑκατόμβη 1.99, 431, etc.; ἐλαίη Od.13.372; χοαί S.*OC*469, etc.; ἱρὰ γράμματα *hieroglyphics*, Hdt.2.36; but ἱ. γράμματα of the *Holy* Scriptures, 2Ep.Tim.3.15; ἱ. βύβλοι *OGI*56.70 (Canopus, iii B.C.); ἱ. ἄγαλμα, τρίπους, S.*OT*1379, E.*Ion*512, etc.; χρήματα Pl.*R*.568d, etc.; ἱ. τὸ σῶμα τῷ θεῷ δίδωμ' ἔχειν E.*Ion*1285; ἱ. σώματα, of ἱερόδουλοι, Str.6.2.6; χῆνες Plu.2.325c; of animals regarded as 'taboo', [κριοί] εἰσί σφι ἱ. διὰ τοῦτο Hdt.2.42; so perh. ἱ. ἰχθύς Il.16.407; of the Roman Tribunes, = Lat. *sacrosanctus*, ἱ. καὶ ἄσυλος Plu.*TG*15, etc.; of Augustus, *Mon.Anc.Gr*.5.17; ἱ. νόμος law *of sacrifice*, D.21.35, cf. *SIG*685.81 (ii B.C.); ἱ. λόγος *legend*, Hdt.2.81, etc. οἱ παλαιοὶ καὶ ἱ. λόγοι Pl.*Ep*.335a; ἱ. γάμος *mystical* marriage, a religious ceremony, Men.320, Phot. s.v.; opp. βέβηλος, as *sacred* to *profane*, D.H.7.8, *AB*223; but more freq. ἱ. καὶ ὅσιος Th.2.52, X.*Vect*.5.4, etc.; cf. ὅσιος.

3. *under divine protection*, freq. of places, Ἴλιος Il.5.648, Alc.*Supp*.8.4; Πύλος Od.21.108; Θήβη Sapph.*Supp*.20a.6; Τροίης ἱερὸν πτολίεθρον, Τροίης ἱερὰ κρήδεμνα, Od.1.2, Il.16.100; Ἀθῆναι Od.11.323, cf. Pi.*Fr*.75, S.*Aj*.1221 (lyr.), Ps.-Orac.ap.Ar.*Eq*.1037; Σούνιον ἱρόν Od.3.278; ἱ. κύκλος the judge's seat *under the protection of Zeus*, Il.18.504: with gen. of the divinity, ἄλσος ἱρὸν Ἀθηναίης, ἄντρον ἱρὸν νυμφάων, Od.6.322, 13.104, cf. Hdt.1.80, 2.41, Ar.*Pl*.937, X.*An*.5.3.13, etc.; γῆ καὶ ἑστία ἱερὰ πᾶσι πάντων θεῶν Pl.*Lg*.955e; χωρίον ὡς -ώτατον ib. 755e, cf. *Ti*.45a; with gen. of a human being, Γναθίου .. ἱ. εἰμι *IG*1.920.

b. of persons, φυλάκων ἱ. τέλος Il.10.56; ἱ. πυλαωροί 24.681; στρατός Od.24.81; hιαρὸς Χαροπ[ῖ]νος: hιαρ[ὸς] Ἀρισστόδαμος *Schwyzer*66.6 (Messenia, early v B.C.); βασιλέες Pi.*P*.5.97; ἱ. εὐσεβής τε, of Oedipus, S.*OC*287; ἄνθρωπος ἱ. *initiated*, Ar.*Ra*.652; c. gen. of a divinity, *devoted, dedicated*, E.*Alc*.75, Pl.*Phd*.85b.

c. under the Roman Empire, = *sacer, Imperial*, ἐκ τῶν ἱερῶν τοῦ Καίσαρος γραμμάτων *IGRom*.4.571 (Aezani, ii A.D.); ὁ -ώτατος φίσκος, τὸ -ώτατον ταμιεῖον, ib. 3.727 (Lycia), *SIG*888.10 (Scaptopara, iii A.D.), etc.; τὸ -ώτατον βῆμα (of the *praefectus Aegypti*), *PHamb*.4.8 (i A.D.): generally, *worshipful*, ἱ. σύνοδος *OGI*713.9 (Egypt, iii A.D.), etc.; τοῦ εἱεροτάτου βαφίου *ITyr*28 (Rom.imp.).

d. sup. as honorific epith. of Caesars, *PLond*.948, *POxy*.1114.20, *Stud.Pal*.20.51 (all iii A.D.).

III. as Subst.,

1. ἱερά, Ion. **ἱρά,** τά, *offerings, victims*, ἱερὰ ῥέξας Il.1.147, etc.; ἔρδειν Hes.*Op*.336; διδόναι Od.16.184; ἀλλ' ὅ γε δέκτο μὲν ἱρά Il.2.420, cf. 23.207: less freq. in sg., ὄφρ' ἱρὸν ἑτοιμασσαίατ' Ἀθήνῃ 10.571; θῦσαι ἱρά Hdt.1.59, 8.54, etc.; θυσίας καὶ ἱρὰ ποιέειν Id. 2.63; αἴθειν S.*Ph*.1033; ἱ. πατρῷα A.*Th*.1015; ἱ. ἐπιχώρια Democr.259; ὁ ἐπὶ τὰ ἱερά *SEG*32.218.203 (Athens, 89/8 B.C.).

b. after Hom., *omens afforded by sacrifice*, τὰ ἱρὰ οὐ προεχώρεε χρηστά Hdt.5.44; τὰ ἱερὰ καλὰ [ἦν] X.*An*.1.8.15; simply οὐκ ἐγίγνετο τὰ ἱ. ib. 2.2.3.

c. generally, *sacred objects* or *rites*, Hdt.1.172, 4.33; τῶν ὑμετέρων ἱ. καὶ κοινῶν μετεῖχον D.57.3; of *cult-images*, *IGRom*.3.800 (Syllium).

2. after Hom., **ἱερόν,** Ion. **ἱρόν,** B.3.15, E.*Hel*.1002, *IT*969, etc. τό, *holy place*, Hdt.5.119, al.; opp. νηός, Id. 2.170, cf. Th.4.90, 5.18; freq. of a *temple*, ἔστι δὲ ἐν τῷ τεμένεϊ .. ἱρόν κτλ. Hdt.2.112; of the Jewish temple, LXX1Ch.29.4, Plb.16.39.4, Str.16.2.34, Ev.Matt.24.1.

3. ἱερὸν τῆς δίκης *a sacred principle* of right, E.*Hel*.1002.

4. ἱερός, ὁ (sc. μήν), name of month at Delos, *IG*1.377.22, 11(2).203 *A* 31 (iii B.C.).

5. ἱεροί, οἱ, members of a religious college or guild, ib. 5(1).1390.1, al. (Andania, i B.C.), prob. in *SIG*1010.7 (Chalcedon), *IPamph*.3.1 (Sillyon, iv B.C.), etc.; also of women, hιαρᾶν μίστωμα de Franciscis *Locr.Epiz*.23; **ἱεραί,** αἱ, *IG*5(1). l.c., cf. 1511 (Sparta).

b. = ἱερόδουλος, ib. 1356 (Messenia, v B.C.), *Inscr.Perg*.572, *GDI*5702.39 (Samos).

IV. special phrases, post-Hom.,

1. prov., ἱ. ἄγκυρα *one's last hope*, Plu.2.815d, Luc.*JTr*.51, *Fug*.13, Poll.1.93, Gal.11.182.

2. ἱ. βόλος, name of a throw at dice, Eub.57.1.

3. ἱ. βοτάνη, v. βοτάνη.

4. ἱ. (sc. γραμμή) (cf. γραμμή III. 1), *last line* of draught-board, κινήσαις τὸν ἀπ' ἴρας .. λίθον Alc.82, cf. Epich.225, Sophr.127; τὴν ἀφ' ἱερᾶς (v.l. τὴν ἱεράν) Plu.*Cor*.32; also ἀφ' ἱεροῦ Pl.*Lg*.739a.

5. ἱ. ἰχθύς, = ἀνθίας, Arist.*HA*620^{b}35, cf. Ath.7.282e, Plu.2.981d.

6. ἱ. λόχος, v. λόχος.

7. ἱερά (sc. νίκη), ἡ, *drawn contest, dead heat* (because the prize was assigned to the god), *SIG*1073.48 (Olymp.); ποιῆσαι ἱεράν, of the competitor, Wood *Ephesus*, App. vip.70; so ἱ. ἀθλήματα *Inscr.Olymp*.56; ἱερὸς ὁ στέφανος ἐκρίθη *IG*9(2).525 (Larissa); τὸ παγκράτιον ἱ. ἐγένετο ib. 527 (ibid.); ἱερός (sc. ἀγών) ib. 7.2727.19, 24 (Acraeph.): metaph., ἱερὸν ποιῆσαι τὸν στέφανον 'divide the honours', Plb.1.58.5, 29.8.9.

8. ἱ. νόσος *epilepsy*, Hdt.3.33, Hp.*Morb.Sacr*. tit., Thphr.*HP*9.11.3, etc., cf. Call.*Aet*.3.1.14: metaph., τὴν οἴησιν ἱ. νόσον ἔλεγε Heraclit.46 (= Epicur.*Fr*.224).

9. ἡ ἱ. ὁδός *the sacred* road to Delphi, Hdt.6.34; also, from Athens to Eleusis, Cratin.61, Paus.1.36.3, Harp. s.v.; and that from Elis to Olympia, Paus.5.25.7.

10. ἱ ὀστέον, *os sacrum*, the last bone of the spine, Hp.*Art*.45, Plu.2.981d, Gal.*UP*5.8, etc.; cf. ἱ. ῥάχις *AP*9.644.7 (Agath.).

11. ἱ. συμβουλή *sacred duty of an adviser*, Pl.*Ep*.321c, X.*An*.5.6.4, cf. Pl.*Thg*.122b, Luc.*Rh.Pr*.1.

12. ἱ. σῦριγξ *spinal canal*, Poll.2.180.

13. ἱερὰ τριήρης, of the Delian ship, or one of the state-ships (Salaminia or Paralos), D.4.34.

14. freq. in geographical names, e.g. ἱ. ἄκρα, in Lycia, Str.14.3.8; ἱ. ἀκρωτήριον, in Spain, *Cape St. Vincent*, Id. 2.4.3; ἱ. κώμη, in Lydia, Plb.16.1.8; ἱ. νῆσος, one of the Liparean group, Th.3.88; one of the *insulae Aegates*, Plb.1.60.3.

V. Adv. -ρῶς *holily*, ἀποθανεῖν v.l. in Plu.*Lyc*.27. [ῐ by nature, but sts. ῑ in Ep., esp. in endings of hexameters, ἱ. ἰχθύς, ἱ. ἦμαρ, ἱερὰ ῥέξας, ἀλφίτου ἱεροῦ ἀκτή, Il.16.407, 8.66, 1.147, 11.631; ῑερόν in the first foot of a hex., Theoc.5.22; in iambics, Lyc.950, 1350 (καθῑερώσει); also in compds. ἱεραγωγός, ἱεροθαλλής, ἱερόφωνος: ῑ always in contr. form ἱρός wh. is used in Ep., Hdt., and some Ion. Inscrr., as *IG*12(8).265.9 (Thasos), cf. Semon.7.56, Herod.4.79, al., but is rarely found in codd. of Hp. (never in Heraclit. or Democr.); also in Trag., A.*Th*.268, etc., but never required by metre in lyr. of Com.] Myc. *i-je-ro* (in sense II 2, *owned by a deity*).

ἱεροσαλπικτής, οῦ, ὁ, *trumpeter at a sacrifice*, Poll.4.87 (v.l. **-ιλγκτής**), *CIG*1969 (Thessalonica), *IEphes*.1034, al.: **-ιστής** *IG*14.617 (Rhegium).

ἱεροσέβαστος (sc. μήν), ὁ, name of month in Ionian calendar, *Hemerolog.Flor*.

ἱεροσκοπέομαι, *inspect victims, divine therefrom*, Plb.34.2.6; ἱ. μόσχῳ *divine by* the entrails of a calf, D.S.1.70, act., Hsch. s.v. ἱερᾶται.

ἱεροσκοπία, ἡ, *divination by inspection of victims*, ib. 73, Iamb.*VP*19.93: Ion. **-ίη** Hp.*Acut*.8, Dio ap.Orph.*Fr*.219.

ἱεροσκόπος, ον, *inspecting victims*, Θέμις ἱ. ἀνδρῶν Orph.Εὐχή23, cf. Porph.*Abst*.2.50.

II. = Lat. *haruspex*, D.H.2.22, D.S.32.12, *IKeramos*31, *IEphes*.1004, al.

III. dub.l. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).145 (fort. -σκώπτης).

ἱεροστάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *governor of the temple*, LXX1Es.7.2.

ἱεροστολικά, τά, *title of poem on sacred vestments*, Suid. s.v. Ὀρφεύς.

ἱεροστολιστής, οῦ, ὁ, = sq., Chaerem.ap.Porph.*Abst*.4.8, *Sammelb*.5553.

ἱεροστολος, ὁ, an Egyptian priest *who had charge of the sacred vestments*, = στολιστής, Plu.2.352b.

ἱεροσῡλέω, pf. ἱεροσύληκα *SIG*417.8 (Delph., iii B.C.):—*rob a temple, commit sacrilege*, Ar.*V*.845, Antipho 5.10, Pl.*R*.575b.

II. c. acc., ἱ. τὰ ὅπλα *steal the sacred* arms, D.57.64, cf. Lycurg.136; ἱ. τὰ ἱερά *rob* or *plunder* the temples, Plb.30.26.9; θεούς Phalar.*Ep*.84.1.

ἱεροσῡλημα, στος, τό, *sacrilegious plunder*, LXX2Ma.4.39; *sacrilege*, Hsch.

ἱεροσῡλησις, εως, ἡ, *temple-robbery, sacrilege*, f.l. in D.S. 16.14.

ἱεροσῡλία, ἡ, = foreg., X.*Ap*.25, *SIG*1017.18 (Sinope, iii B.C.), etc.: pl., Pl.*R*.443a, Is.8.39.

ἱεροσῡλις, fem. adj., expl. of θεόσυλις, Sch.Hippon.118.1 W.

ἱερόσῡλος, ὁ, (proparox.) *temple-robber*, or generally, *pilferer*, Ar.*Pl*.30, Lys.30.21, Pl.*R*.344b, Men.*Epit*.560, etc.: fem., ib. 504; ἱερόσυλε γραῦ ib. 524: neut. as Adj., ἱ. θηρία Id.*Pk*.176.

II. of things, *got by sacrilege*, παροψίδες Eub.7.4.

ἱεροτᾰμίας, ου, ὁ, *temple-treasurer*, *IG*9(1).32.25 (Stiris), 12(1).890 (Rhodes): pl., *Chron.Lind*.A.8, *Supp.Epigr*.2.828 (Damascus).

ἱεροτᾰμιεύω, *to be temple-treasurer*, *SIG*804.16 (Cos, i A.D.), med. aor., *BCH*1.291 (Ephesus, ii A.D.).

ἱεροτέκτων, ονος, ὁ, *temple-carpenter*, *POxy*.579 (ii A.D.), *Sammelb*.789 (iii A.D.), *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).165.

ἱεροτελεστία, ἡ, *solemnization of sacred rites*, interpol. in Suid. s.v. ἁγίασμα.

ἱεροτεύκτης, ου, ὁ, *temple-builder*, Vett.Val.4.11.

ἱεροτῑ́θηνοι, οἱ, *tenders* of the Apis bull, *PRoss.-Georg*.5.15.12, 16.1 (ii/iii A.D.).

ἱεροτροχος, ον, ἅρμα ἱ. *sacred* car, Orph.*H*.14.2.

ἱερουλίζω, of wine, τὸν παλαιὸν καὶ ἱερουλίζοντα dub.sens. in Alex.Trall.10.

ἱερουργέω, *perform sacred rites*, *IG*1.4.4, 8, Ph.2.94, etc.; Dor. **ἰᾰρωργ-** *Inscr.Cret*.1.23.4 (Phaestus, ii B.C.).

II. c. acc., ἱ. τὴν κλίνην, Lat. *lectisternium facere*, *CIG* (add.) 4528 (Lebanon); ἱ. ζῷα *sacrifice* them, gloss on σφάξαι, Ammon.*Diff*.p.127 V.; ἱ. τὸ εὐαγγέλιον *minister* the gospel, Ep.Rom.15.16; τὸν νόμον v.l. in LXX4Ma.7.8:—Med., ἱερουργίας ἱερουργεῖσθαι Plu.*Alex*.31:—Pass., τὰ ἱερουργηθέντα *victims offered*, Hdn.5.5.9, cf. Palaeph.51;—-ούμεναι τελεταί *celebrated*, Iamb.*VP*3.14; ἱερουργούμενοι βωμοί *consecrated*, Porph.*Marc*.18.

ἱερουργημα, ατος, τό, *sacrifice, offering*, J.*AJ*8.4.5 (pl.), Iamb.*VP*28.147 (pl.).

ἱερουργία, ἡ, *religious service, sacrifice*, Hdt.5.83 (in Ion. form ἱροργίαι, with vv.ll.), Pl.*Lg*.775a, *PTeb*.293.20 (pl., ii A.D.), etc.

ἱερουργικός, ή, όν, *ceremonial*, Iamb.*Myst*.5.14; μάχαιρα Sch.E.*Or*.194.

ἱερουργός, ὁ, *sacrificing priest*, Call.*Fr*.450 (in Ep. form ἱεροεργός), Ammon.*Diff*.p.90 V.; ἱερουργοὶ τῆς Ἀθηνᾶς, members of a religious college, *IG*12(7).241.3 (Amorgos, iii B.C.): Dor. **ἱερω[ργός]** prob. in *Schwyzer*288.91 (Rhodes, iii/ii B.C.), *PVindob.Worp*21.1 (v/vi A.D.); form ἱεροϝοργός Myc. *i-je-ro-wo-ko*.

ἱερουσιάρχης, ου, ὁ, late sp. for γερουσιάρχης, CIJud.1.405 (Rome): εἱεροσάρχης, ib. 408 (Rome).

ἱεροφάντειος, ον, = ἱεροφαντικός, rest. in epigr. in *TAM*2(2).418.5 (Lycia).

ἱεροφαντέω, *to be a* ἱεροφάντης, Luc.*Alex*.39, *SIG*869.19 (Eleusis, ii A.D.).

2. *initiate, instruct in mysteries*, Ph.2.403, al.: c. dat., Id.1.146:—Pass., -ουμένη ψυχή Id.2.187.

II. trans., *expound as a hierophant*, τελετάς Heraclit.*All*.64:—Pass., τοὺς ἱεροφαντηθέντας λογισμοὺς θεοῦ *inspired*, Ph.1.194.

ἱεροφαντης, Ion. **ἱρ-,** ου, ὁ, (φαίνω) *hierophant, one who teaches rites of sacrifice and worship*, ἱ. τῶν χθονίων θεῶν Hdt.7.153; of *the initiating priest* at Eleusis, *IG*1.76.24, al., Lys.6.1, Is.7.9, Plu.*Alc*.33; at Rome, = *pontifex*, D.H.2.73, 3.36; of the *pontifex maximus*, Plu.*Num*.9; of the Jewish High Priest, Ph.2.322; of Moses, Id.1.117; later, *mystical expounder*, ἱ. τῆς τετρακτύος Hierocl.*in CA*20p.466 M., *IEphes*.10.11, 47.39, al., *POxy*.2782.2 (ii/iii A.D.).

ἱεροφαντία, ἡ, *office of hierophant*, Plu.*Alc*.34, Luc.*Alex*.38 (pl.), Theo Sm.p.15 H.

ἱεροφαντικός, ή, όν, *of a hierophant*, στέμμα Luc.*Alex*.60; οἶκοι *IG*4.84.30 (Epid., i A.D.), βίβλοι ἱ., = Lat. *libri pontificals*, Plu.*Num*.22. Adv. -κῶς Luc.*Alex*.39.

ἱεροφαντις, (parox.), ιδος, fem. of -φάντης, *IG*2.1092 *B* 35, Plu.*Sull*.13, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.115, Jul.*Or*.7.221c.

ἱεροφαντρια, ἡ, fem. of ἱεροφάντης, *hierophantria deae Hecatae*, *CIL*6.1780, cf. 1779, also ἰεραφάντρια *ISelge*15.4 (Rom.imp.).

ἱεροφαντωρ, ορος, ὁ, = ἱεροφάντης, Suid. s.v. Ἰουλιανός.

ἱεροφοιτάω, *visit temples*, Ptol.*Tetr*.158 (-οῦντας codd.).

ἱεροφόρος, v. ἱεραφ-.

ἱεροφῠλάκιον [ᾰ], τό, *treasury for sacred vessels*, D.H.2.70.

ἱεροφύλαξ [ῠ], poet. **ἱρ-,** ἄκος, ὁ, *guardian of a temple*, E.*IT*1027 (cj. Markl.) ἱεροῦ φύλακες Diggle, *IG*14.291 (Segesta), *Sokolowski*3.155.5 (Cos, iii B.C.), *IG*9(1).1.95, etc. (Phystium, ii B.C.).

2. = Lat. *pontifex*, D.H.2.73.

ἱεροφωνος, ον, *making a holy utterance*: as Subst., prob. *utterer of oracles*, *CIG*4684 (Egypt), *IG*14.914; D.Knibbe *Der Staatsmarkt* (Vienna, 1981)p.170/1 no. 10 (Ephesus, iii A.D.; v. *SEG*31.950), (Ostia); prob. read for ἠεροφώνων in Il.18.505 by Suid., Phot. (expld. by μεγαλοφώνων); Alcm;26.1 P. (cj. ἱμερο-).

ἱεροφωρέω, = ἱεροσυλέω, *SIG*530.5 (Achaia, iii B.C.).

ἱεροχθων, poet. **ἱρ-,** ὁ, ἡ, gen. ονος, *of hallowed soil*, βῶλος *IG*14.1389 ii 27.

ἱεροψάλτης, ου, ὁ, *singer in the temple*, LXX1Es.1.15, al., *OGI*737.16 (Egypt, ii B.C.), Antioch.ap.J.*AJ*12.3.3.

ἱεροψῡχος, ον, *of holy, pious soul*, LXX4Ma.17.4.

ἱερόω, Dor. **ἰᾰρ-,** (ἱερός) *consecrate, dedicate*, Pl.*Lg*.771b; [τὰν γᾶν] ἂν Ἀμφικτίονες ἱάρωσαν *IG*2.1126.16 (Amphict.); hιαρόντο (= ἱερούντων) Ἀπόλλονος Ἐχέτο ἄγαλμα *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.8 (Locr., v B.C.); Thess. part. ἱερούοντος *Schwyzer*553: pf. Pass. ἱερῶσθαι Th.5.1,

*SIG*1006.4 (Cos, iii B.C.), etc.; ἱερωσύνην ἱερώσασθαι (v.l. ἱεράσασθαι) *to be consecrated* to a priesthood, Aeschin.1.19:—also **ἱερεόομαι,** τὴν ἱερωσύνην ἀξίως ἱερεώσατο τοῦ θεοῦ *IG*2.1271.13 (iii B.C.); τῷ θεῷ οὗ ἂν ᾖ ἱερειωμένος ib. 1183.32 (iv B.C.); Δωρίδος ἱερεωμένης (perh. pres. part. of ἱεράομαι = ἱερωμένης) *IG*2.1561 (iv B.C.), *hold to be sacred*, οἱ πρῶτοι τοῦτο τὸ νόσημα ἱρώσαντες v.l. ἀφιερω- Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.1.

ἱερωμα, ατος, τό, *sacred image*, ἱαρώματα *Inscr.Cret*.4.145.7 (Gortyn, iv B.C.); ἱαρ[ε]ῖα τὰ, cf. LXX2Ma.12.40, J.*AJ*1.19.10, Dam.*Isid*.71.

II. = σκόλλυς (Lacon.), Hsch.

ἱερώνᾱς, α, ὁ, *buyer of sacrificial victims*, *IG*12 suppl. 120.13 Rhodes, (iii B.C.); rest. in *Inscr.Cret*.3.3.3*A*91 (iii/ii B.C.); cf. βοώνης.

ἱερωνέω, *act as*, ἱερώνας, *Lindos* 449.12 (i/ii A.D.).

ἱερωνία, ἡ, *purchase of sacrificial victims PTeb*.119.32 (ii B.C.).

ἱερώνῠμος, ον, (ὄνομα) *of hallowed name*, Luc.*Lex*.10.

ἱερωσις, εως, ἡ, *consecration*, cj. for ἵδρυσις in D.C.*Fr*.13.3.

ἱερωστί, Ion. **ἱρωστί,** Adv. *in holy sort, piously*, Anacr.149.

ἱερωσύνη, in Att. Inscrr. **ἱερεωσύνη** *IG*2.1235.8, al., also *SIG*554.22 (Magn. Mae.), *SIG*[3]1068.22 (Patmos. iii/ii B.C.), *Milet*.7.28, etc. **ἱεροσύνη** *SEG*34.1095 (Ephesus, iii A.D.), **ἱερειοσύνᾱ** *IG*5(1).1114.21, 25 (Laconia): ἡ:—*priesthood*, Hdt.3.142, etc.; ἱερωσύνης μετασχεῖν D.59.92; in Chr. use, Mitchell *N. Galatia*493 (εἱερ-), *Cod.Just*.1.3.43.10, etc. in pl., *SEG*32.825 (Paros, ii B.C.) *priestly services, sacrifices*, Sch.Ar.*Pax*923.

ἱερωσύνιον, *sacerdotium, sacrimonium*, *Gloss*.

ἱερώσυνος, η, ον, in Att. Inscrr. both **ἱερώσ-** *IG*2.1358.15, al. and **ἱερεώσ-** ib. 1356, 1361; **ἱερειώσ-** ib. 1359:—*priestly*: ἱερώσυνα, τά, *the parts of a victim which were the priest's perquisites*, *IG* ll.cc., cf. *SIG*1038.12 (Eleusis, iv/iii B.C.), Amips.7, Phryn.*PS*p.77 B.

ἱερωτεία, ἱερωτεύω, = ἱερατ-, *SIG*1009.12, 1010.3 (Chalcedon), *BCH*44.251 (Boeotia, i B.C.).

ἱερωτός, ή, όν, Thess. **ἱαρωτός, ἱαρουτός,** *consecrated*, Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1919.52 (Pharsalus, v/iv B.C.), *IG*9(2).461 (Crannon).

ἴεσις, εως, ἡ, (εἶμι) *going*, coined by Pl.*Cra*.426c (v.l. ἵεσις; fort. ἕσις).

ἵεσις, εως, ἡ, (ἵημι) *throwing*, *EM*469.54.

ἴεσσα· βαδίζουσα, Hsch.

ἰέττας· πατέρας, ἢ τοὺς ἀγρίους τράγους (Cret.), Id.

ἰεῦ, an ironical exclamation, *whew!* Ar.*V*.1335.

ἱζαίνω, = sq., *lodge, settle*, v.l. in Aret.*SD*1.15.

ἱζάνω, (ἵζω):

I. causal, *make to sit*, ἵζανεν εὐρὺν ἀγῶνα Il.23.258.

II. intr., *sit*, ἐν τῷ [κλισίῳ] .. ἵζανον Od.24.209, cf. Sapph.2.3; *settle*, οὔ μοι ἐπ' ὄμμασι νήδυμος ὕπνος ἱζάνει Il.10.92; ἡ δρόσος ἱ. ἐπὶ δόνακας Philostr.*Her*.19.19.

2. of soil, *settle down, subside*, ἐπὶ τὸ κενούμενον Th.2.76.

ἰζέλα· ἀγαθὴ τύχη (Maced.), Hsch.: **ἰζέλος·** ὁ θαλάττιος σκορπίος, Id.

ἵζημα, ατος, τό, *subsidence, sinking*, ἰσθμὸς ἵ. λαμβάνει Str.1.3.17, cf. 2.3.6, Plu.2.434c (pl.): metaph., of language, ὕψη ἱζήματα μηδαμοῦ λαμβάνοντα Longin.9.13.

ἱζημᾰτίας (sc. σεισμός), ου, ὁ, earthquake *which causes subsidence*, Lyd.*Ost*.53; v.l. for χασματίαι in Arist.*Mu*.396[a]4.

ἰζίνες· οἰωνοί, ὄρνιθες, προχόοι, λέβητες, τρίποδες, Hsch.

ἰζοῦνα· βοόστασις, Id.

ἵζω, imper. ἵζε (not ἷζε) Od.24.394, E.*Hec*.145 (anap.): impf. ἷζον Il.20.15, E.*Alc*.946, Ion. ἵζεσκον Od.3.409: aor. εἷσα Il.23.359, Hdt.3.61, *IG*3.701, *Hymn.Is*.5, etc., 3 pl. ἕσαν Il.19.393; imper. εἷσον Od.7.163 codd.; part. ἕσας 10.361, Cyren. acc. ἵσσαντα, (v. infr.); inf. ἕσσαι Pi.*P*.4.273 (the only tenses in Hom.): aor. ἵζησα D.C.50.2, 58.5, etc.: pf. ἵζηκα (ἐν-) Gal.2.691, 15.452, (συν-) Philostr.*Im*.2.20:—Med., v. infr. I and III, and cf. ἕζομαι.—Mostly in Poets and late Prose, the Att. Prose form being καθίζω: (Redupl. *si-sd-ō*, aor. (augmented) *e-sed-s-*, cf. ἕζομαι, ἕδος):

I. causal, *make to sit, seat, place set*, μή μ' ἐς θρόνον ἵζε Il.24.553, cf. Hdt.3.61; βουλὴν ἷζε Il.2.53; ἵζει μάντιν ἐν θρόνοις A.*Eu*.18; ὅς μ' ἐπὶ βουσὶν εἷσ' *set* me over the oxen, Od.20.210; σκοπὸν εἷσε *set* as a spy, Il.23.359; λόχον εἷσαν *laid* an ambush, 4.392; εἷσεν δὲ (v.l. δ' ἐν) Σχερίῃ *settled* [them] in Scheria, Od.6.8, cf. Il.2.549; ἐπὶ χώρας ἕσσαι Pi.*P*. l.c.; ἐπὶ τὸ δεῖπνον ἵζειν τοὺς βασιλέας Hdt.6.57; ἵσσαντα ἐπὶ τῷ ὠδῷ *having caused* (the suppliant) *to sit* on the threshold, *SEG*9.71.134 (Cyrene, iv B.C.): rare in Trag., σὺ γάρ νιν εἰς τόδ' εἷσας αὔχημ' for *thou didst throne* her in this pride, S.*OC*713 (lyr.).

b. *set* or *settle* in place, λέπαδνα Il.19.393.

2. later in aor. 1 Med. εἰσάμην, 3 sg. εἵσατο *IG*12(5).615 (Iulis, v B.C., written εσατο), 2.1298.4 (ii B.C.), 1336.1 (ii B.C.):—*set up and dedicate* temples, statues, etc. in honour of gods, ἵσσαντο *BCH*81.477 (Argos, iv B.C.) w. deity as obj., *set up* in form of cult-statue, etc., Thgn.12, Call.*Fr*.200b Pf., *Del*.309, Hdt.1.66; τέμενος ἕσσαντο Pi.*P*.4.204; ἕσσατο βωμόν Id.*Oxy*.408.37: Dor. 3 sg. hίσατο *IG*9(1).704 (Corc., vi B.C.), ἵσσατο ib.4.569 (Argos); 3 pl. part. ἐσσάμενος *IG*4.840.7, 841.23 (Calauria, iii B.C.): Att. part. prob. ἑσάμενος, θυσίας τὰς πατρίους τῶν ἑσαμένων (ἑσσ-, ἐσσ-, εἱσ- codd.) .. ἀφαιρήσεσθε Th.3.58; later εἱσάμενος *IG*2.1364 (i A.D.), Plu.*Them*.22, *Thes*.17, *Pyrrh*.1, Luc.*Syr.D*.1, also Hdt.1.66 codd.: late fut. εἵσομαι ἱερόν A.R.2.807.

II. intr., *sit, sit down*, Il.2.96, 792, etc.; ἷζε ἐν μέσσοισι he *sat* in the midst, 20.15; ἵζειν ἐς θρόνον Od.8.469, Hdt.5.25; ἐς θᾶκον S.*Ant*.1000; ἐπὶ θρόνου Il.18.422, cf. Od.17.339; ἐπὶ [λίθοισιν] 3.409; ἐπ' ἄκριας ἠνεμοέσσας 16.365; ἐπὶ κώπην, of rowers, Ar.*Ra*.199; ἐπὶ κώπᾳ πηδαλίῳ τε E.*Alc*.441 (lyr.); ἐπὶ τοὺς νεώς Epicr.3.12; νέφεσσι .. Ὀλύμποιο .. ἵζων Ζεύς Pi.*Pae*.6.93: c. acc. loci, ἵζειν θρόνον A.*Ag*.982 (lyr.); βωμόν E.*Ion*1314: c. acc. cogn., ἵ. κλωπικὰς ἕδρας Id.*Rh*.512.

2. *sit still, be quiet*, *h.Merc*.457 (dub.).

3. metaph., *sink*, εἰς ὀχετὸν ἄτας ἵζοισαν πόλιν *sink* into .., Pi.*O*.10(11).38; εἰς ἑτέραν ἵζει ἕδραν Pl.*Ti*.53a.

III. Med. in signf. II, *sit*, πάροιθ' .. ἵζευ ἐμεῖο Il.3.162; Διὸς .. ποτὶ βωμὸν ἑρκείου ἵζοιτο Od.22.335; ἰσσάμενος ἐπὶ τῷ δαμοσίῳ ἱαρῷ *SEG*9.72.122 (Cyrene, iv B.C.); late fut. εἵσεται Phylarch.44 J.: Dor. pres. imper. ἵσδευ *Papers of Amer. Sch. at Athens*3 No.437 (Pisidia); *lie in ambush*, ἔνθ' ἄρα τοί γ' ἵζοντ' Il.18.522; freq. of an army, *take up a position*, ἵζεσθαι ἀντίοι τινί Hdt.9.26; ἵζεσθαι ἐν τῷ Τηϋγέτῳ, ἐς τὸ Τηΰγετον, Id.4.145, 146; ἐν τῷ Ἰσθμῷ, ἐς τὸν Ἰσθμόν, Id.8.71; of a fleet, Id.6.5: generally ἐς ἱρὸν Ἀφροδίτης Id.1.199; ἐς τὰ πρόθυρα Id.3.140; in Trag., ἐν ἁγνῷ ἵζεσθε A.*Supp*.224; ἐς θρόνους E.*Ion*1618: c. acc., ἵζεσθαι κρήνας Id.*IA*141 (lyr.).

2. of things, *settle down, subside*, ἡ νῆσος ἱζομένη Pl.*Ti*.25c.

ἰή [ῐ], exclam. of joy or enthusiasm, ἰή, ἰή, ἰή, Ar.*Pax*195; esp. used in the cult of Apollo, ἰὴ παιών ib.453, al.; ἰὴ παιῆον Call.*Ap*.21, 103, *Hec*.1.1.10; ἀλαλαὶ ἰὴ παιήων Ar.*Lys*.1291; cf. ἰέ.

2. of grief, A.*Pers*.1004, *Supp*.114, *Ag*.1485 (all lyr.). (ἵη v.l. in Call.*Ap*. ll.cc., where it is associated with ἵει, imper. of ἵημι.)

ἰή, ἡ, v. ἰά, ἡ.

ἰηγορεῖν· ἐγρηγορέναι (Lacon.), Hsch.

ἰηδών, όνος, ἡ, (ἰαίνω) *joy*, formed like ἀλγηδών, Id. (pl.); cf. ἰαίνω.

ἰηθενέουσα, v. ἰαθενεῖ.

ἰήϊος, α, ον, also ος, ον (v. infr. II), epith. of Apollo, the god *invoked with the cry* ἰή or ἰὴ παιών (v. ἰή), ἰήϊε παιάν Pi.*Pae*.2.35, cf. A.*Ag*.146, S.*OT*154 (both lyr.), 1096, Ar.*V*.874, A.R.2.702, Duris79 J.

II. *mournful, grievous*, ἰήϊοι κάματοι S.*OT*174 (lyr.); ἰήϊος βοά, γόος, a cry *of mourning*, E.*Ph*.1036, *El*.1211 (both lyr.). (From the cry ἰή, as Εὔιος from εὐοῖ; but also associated with ἰάομαι, Hsch. (hence applied to Asclepius, *IG*3.171); and, as ἱήϊος, with ἵημι, Hsch., Macr.*Sat*.1.17.16.)

ἴηλα, v. ἰάλλω.

ἰήλεμος, ἰηλεμίζω, ἰηλεμίστρια, Ἰηλυσός, Ion. for ἰᾱλ-.

ἰηλενές· πορφυροῦν, μέλαν, Hsch.

ἴημα, Ion. for ἴαμα; but found in *IG*2.1121.15 (iv A.D.).

ἵημι, ἵης (v.l. ἵεις S.*El*.596, Castorio 2), ἵησι, 3 pl. ἱᾶσι, Ion. and Ep. ἱεῖσι; imper. ἵει Il.21.338, E.*El*.593 (lyr.); subj. ἱῶ; opt. ἱείην (also ἀφ-ίοιμι, X.*HG*6.4.3); inf. ἱέναι; part. ἱείς:—thematic forms of the pres. (as if from **ἱέω**) are also found, esp. in compds., cf. μεθίημι, σύνιημι*:* also, as if from **ἵω,** 3 sg. pres. ἵει A.R.4.634, imper. ξύν-ιε Thgn.1240b codd.: impf. 3 sg. ἵει Il.1.479, Dor. ἀν-ίη *SIG*1 (Abu Simbel, vi B.C.); 3 pl. ἵεσαν E.*Ba*.1099, ἵεν Il.12.33, ξύν-ιεν (v.l. -ιον) 1.273; also 2 sg. ἵεις Ar.*V*.355; Ion. impf. ἵεσκε (ἀν-) Hes.*Th*.157: fut. ἥσω Il.17.515, etc.: aor. 1 ind. ἧκα Il.5.125, etc., Ep. ἕηκα 1.48 (mostly in compds.); 3 sg. subj. ἧσι 15.359; 3 sg. opt. εἵη 3.221; inf. εἶναι Ar.*Ra*.133, Ep. ἐξ-έμεναι Od.11.531: pf. εἷκα, only in compds. (ἀφ-, καθ-, παρ-, συν-), also ἕωκα (ἀφ-) *PCair.Zen*.502.4 (iii B.C.), Hdn.Gr.2.236:—Med., pres. ἵεμαι Od.2.327, etc.; also 3 pl. προ-ίονται *PCair.Zen*.151.4 (iii B.C.): impf. ἱέμην Ar.*Eq*.625, etc.: fut. ἥσομαι (μετ-) Hdt.5.35, (προ-) D.1.12, (ἐξαν-) E.*Andr*.718: aor. 1 ἡκάμην (only in compds. προσ-, προ-): aor. 2 εἵμην, Ep. and Ion. ἕμην, of which we find εἷτο (ἐφ-) S.*Ph*.619, (ἀφ-) X.*Hier*.7.11, ἕτο (συν-) Od.4.76, ἕντο (ἐξ-) Il.9.92, etc.; imper. ἕο (ἐξ-) Hdt.5.39, οὗ (ἀφ-) S.*OT*1521; subj. ὧμαι (συν-) Il.13.381; opt. εἵμην (ἀφ-) Ar.*Av*.628, or οἵμην (προ-) Pl.*Grg*.520c; inf. ἕσθαι (προσ-) Ar.*V*.742; part. ἕμενος (προ-) Th.6.78, Isoc.4.164, etc.:—Pass., fut. ἑθήσομαι (ἀν-) Th.8.63: aor. εἵθην (only in compds. ἀφ-, καθ-, παρ-): pf. εἷμαι (only in compds.); also ἕωμαι in compds. ἀν-, ἀφ-, ἐφ- (q.v.): plpf. εἵμην (only in compds.).—Of the Pass. and Med. Hom. has only pres., impf., and 3 pl. aor. 2 Med. ἕντο.—For varieties peculiar to special compds., v. ἀν-, ἀφ-, ὑφ-ίημι. (Perh. cogn. with Lat. *ja-c-io* or with Lat. *sēmen*:—Med. ἵεμαι prob. from ϝῑ-, cf. εἴσομαι II, Skt. *véti* (pl. *vyánti*) 'press forward, desire', Lat. *vīs* (2 sg.), *invitus*.) [ῐ generally in Hom. and Ep., ῑ in Att.; sts. ῑ in Hom., ἵει Il.16.152, etc.; ἱεῖσαι Od.12.192; also in inf. ἱέμεν, ἱέμεναι, part. ἱέμενος, etc., ξυν-ΐετε Archil.50: ῐ sts. in Trag., ἵησι A.*Th*.309 (lyr.), ἵέντα ib.439, ἵείς, ἵεῖσα, E.*IT*298, *IA*1101, *Hec*.338; ἵεῖσαν Id.*Supp*.281; in Com., συνῒημι Ar.*Av*.946 (s.v.l.), Strato Com.1.3:]:—*release, let go*, ἧκα .. πόδας καὶ χεῖρε φέρεσθαι Od.12.442; ἧκε φέρεσθαι *let* him float off, Il.21.120; *let fall*, κὰδ δὲ κάρητος ἧκε κόμας *made* his locks *flow* down from his head, Od.6.231; [ἐθείρας] ἵει λόφον ἀμφί Il.19.383; ἐκ δὲ ποδοῖιν ἄκμονας ἧκα δύω I *let* two anvils *hang* from his two legs, 15.19; ἐκ δ' ἄρα χειρὸς φάσγανον ἧκε χαμᾶζε Od.22.84, cf. Il.12.205; ἵεις σαυτὸν κατὰ τοῦ τείχους Ar.*V*.355; ἧκαν ἑαυτούς *let* themselves *go*, X.*An*.4.5.18; ἵεσαν φυγῇ πόδα E.*Rh*.798.

2. of sounds, *utter*, ὄπα Il.3.152, Od.12.192; ἔπεα Il.3.221; γλῶσσαν Hdt.1.57; Ἑλλάδα γλῶσσαν ἱ. *to speak* Greek, Id.9.16; Δωρίδα, Ἀττικὴν γλῶσσαν, Th.3.112, Sol.36.10; φωνὴν Παρνησίδα A.*Ch*.563; δύσθροα βάγματα Id.*Pers*.636 (lyr.); ἐκ στηθέων ἄλγος Id.*Th*.865 (lyr.); μέγαν κωκυτόν S.*Aj*.851, etc.; but πᾶσαν γλῶσσαν ἱ. *to let loose* every kind of speech, Id.*El*.596; πᾶσαν (τὸ λεγόμενον) φωνὴν ἱέντα Pl.*Lg*.890d; τὸ τᾶς εὐφάμου στόμα φροντίδος ἱέντες, i.e. speaking not in words, but in silent thought, S.*OC*133 (lyr.); ἧκε abs. (sc. φωνήν), Plu.2.973e; of instruments, ἄλλα μέλη τῶν χορδῶν ἱεισῶν Pl.*Lg*.812d, w. partit. gen., οἱ δὲ ὄνοι .. οὕτω δὴ μᾶλλον πολλῷ ἵεσαν τῆς φωνῆς Hdt.4.135.3.

3. *throw, hurl*, λᾶαν, βέλος, δόρυ, Od.9.538, Il.4.498, E.*Rh*.63; ἱέναι (sc. τινά) πέτρας ἄπο E.*HF*320, cf. S.*Tr*.273: c. gen. pers., *to throw* or *shoot* at one, ὀϊστόν τινος Il.13.650; ἐπ' ἀλλήλοις ἵεσαν βέλεα Hes.*Th*.684: metaph., ἐκ μαλθακᾶς φρενὸς ὀϊστοὺς ἱέντες Pi.*O*.2.90.

b. abs., *throw, shoot*, τόσσον γὰρ ἵησιν Od.9.499, cf.8.203, Il.17.515, Pl.*Tht*.194a, etc.; ἄνω ἱέντες X.*An*.3.4.17; δίσκοισιν τέρποντο .. ἱέντες Il.2.774, al.: c. gen. objecti, τῶν μεγάλων ψυχῶν ἱείς *shooting* at great spirits, S.*Aj*.154; ἐπὶ στόχον (στοίχων codd.) at a mark, X.*Ages*.1.25: c. dat. instr., ἵησιτῇ ἀξίνῃ Id.*An*.1.5.12.

4. of water, *let flow, spout forth*, ῥόον Il.12.25; [Ἀξιὸς] ὕδωρ ἐπὶ γαῖαν ἵησὶ 21.158; ῥέος A.*Pr*.812: abs., [ποταμὸς] ἐπὶ γαῖαν ἵησιν the river *pours* over the land, Od.11.239; [κρήνη] ἵησι 7.130; of tears, δάκρυον ἧκε χαμᾶζε 16.191; of fire or smoke, ἵει νᾶμα παμφάγου πυρός E.*Med*.1187; λιγνύν A.*Th*.493.

5. *send*, of living beings, τίς γάρ σε θεῶν ἐμοὶ ἄγγελον ἧκε*;* Il.18.182; Αἰνείαν .. ἐξ ἀδύτοιο ἧκε 5.513, E.*Rh*.291; of omens or portents, τοῖσι δὲ δεξιὸν ἧκεν ἐρῳδιόν 10.274; ἔλαφον .. εἰς ὁδὸν αὐτὴν ἧκεν Od.10.159; τέρας 21.415; generally of things, ἴκμενον οὖρόν τινι Il.1.479, etc.

II. Med., *speed oneself, hasten*, freq. in part. with Advs., πρόσω ἵεσθε Il.12.274; ἐνθένδ' ἱέμην Ar.*Eq*.625; ἱ. Τροίηνδε, Ἔρεβόσδε, Od.19.187, 20.356: with Preps., ἵεσθαι κατὰ τὴν φωνήν Hdt.2.70; πρός τινα Id.9.78; δρόμῳ ἵεσθαι ἐς τοὺς βαρβάρους Id.6.112; ἵετ' εὐθὺ πρὸς τὰ νυμφικὰ λέχη S.*OT*1242; ἐς ὄρεα E.*Ba*.140 (lyr.); εἰς Κολωνόν Pherecr.134; ἵ. ἐπί τινα *spring* upon, of the lion, Arist.*HA*629[b]24: abs., ἰδόντες ἱέμεσθα S.*Ant*.432; ἱέμενος ῥεῖ *rushing*, Pl.*Cra*.420a, etc.

2. metaph., *to be eager, desire to do* a thing, c. inf., ἵετο γὰρ βαλέειν Il.16.383; βαλέειν δέ ἑ ἵετο θυμός 8.301; ἵετο θυμῷ τείσασθαι .. 2.589; (so in act., εἵεσαν ἐκτελέσαι poet. in *BCH*50.406 (Thespiae)); c. gen., *to be set upon, long for* a thing, in part., ἱέμενοι πόλιος, νίκης, 11.168, Il.23.371; νόστοιο Od.15.69; λεχέων S.*Tr*.514 (lyr.); ἱέμενος ποταμοῖο ῥοάων *setting thyself toward*, Od.10.529: abs. in part., ἱέμενός περ *eager* though *he was*, 1.6, etc.

ἴηνα, aor. 1 Act. of ἰαίνω.

Ἰηπαιήων, ονος, ὁ, epith. of Apollo, from the cry ἰὴ παιῆον, *h.Ap*.272.

II. *hymn* sung to him, ib.500, 517.

Ἰηπαιωνίζω, *cry* ἰὴ παιών*!* Ar.*Eq*.408.

ἰήρια, τά, unexpld. wd. in *Inscr.Cret*.4.145.4 (Gortyn, iv B.C.).

ἴησι, Ep. 3 sg. pres. subj. of εἶμι (*ibo*).

ἰήσιμος, ἴησις, Ion. for ἰασ-.

Ἰησοῦς, οῦ, dat. οῖ, *Joshua*, LXXJo.1.1, al., Act.Ap.7.45; in *NT*, with dat. -οῦ, JESUS, Ev.Matt.9.27, al.

ἰῆτε, 2 pl. imper. formed fr. ἰή, dub. l. in Pi.*Pae*.6.122 S.-M.

ἰήτειρα, ἰητέον, ἰητήρ, ἰητόριον, ἰητρός, etc., Ion. for ἰατ-.

ἰήτης· τοξότης, ἰοβόλος, Hsch.

ἰθᾱγενής [ῐ], ές, or **ἰθαιγ-,** Od.14.203 (v.l.), Hdt.2.17 (v.l.), A.*Pers*.306 (v.l.), Alex.Aet. (v. infr.):—*born in lawful wedlock*, ἀλλά με ἶσον ἰθαγενέεσσιν (so most codd. and A.D.*Adv*.187.24: v.l. ἰθαιγ-) ἐτίμα honoured me like *his true-born sons*, of a νόθος, Od. l.c., cf. A.R.*Fr*12.2 (ἰθαγ- cod.), Alex.Aet.3.2 (ἰθαιγ- cod.).

2. of a nation, *from the ancient stock, aboriginal*, opp. ἔπηλυς, ἰ. Αἰγύπτιοι Hdt.6.53, cf. A.*Pers*.306; οὐχ ὑπ' ἰθαγενῶν ἤρχοντο Str.7.7.8, cf. Agath.2.15, 25.

3. ἰ. κύημα, opp. an abortion, Hp.*Mul*.1.71; of some mouths of the Nile, *natural, original*, opp. ὀρυκτά, Hdt.2.17; ἰ. νότος, ζέφυρος, *genuine*, Arist.*Mete*.364[a]16, 18. (Glossed αὐτόχθων by Hsch., αὐθιγενής by Erot.; *originalis, indigena*, by *Gloss*.; perh. ἰθᾰ-γενής [ᾱ metri gr.], cf. Skt. *ihá*, Avest. *iδa* (fr. **idhá*) 'here'; cf. pr. n. Ἰθαγένης Plu.*Per*.26, Ps.-Hdt.*Vit.Hom*.1, but Ἰθαιγένης *IG*12(9).192 (iv B.C.).)

ἰθαινάθῡμος, ον, cited as compd. of ἰθαίνω Theognost.*Can*.81 (cf. sq.).

ἰθαίνω, perh. *gladden*, ἴθαινε θυμόν anon.ap.*An.Ox*.1.61, ἰθαίνειν· εὐφρονεῖν (? εὐφραίνειν) Hsch., med. ἰθαίνεσθαι· θερμαίνεσθαι id.; supposed etym. of ἰθαγενής A.D.*Adv*.187.25 (prob. cogn. w. ἰθαρός).

Ἰθάκη [ῐ, ᾰ], ἡ, *Ithaca*, Od.1.18, etc.: **Ἰθᾰκήσιος,** ὁ, *Ithacan*, Il.2.184, Od.2.25, B.*Fr*.25, etc.:—**Ἰθάκηνδε,** *to Ithaca*, Od.16.322; **-ηθεν,** *from it*, Q.S.7.187.

ἴθανα· σχοινία, Hsch.

ἶθαρ, = εἶθαρ, Id.

ἰθᾰρός [ῐ], ά, όν, *cheerful, glad*, in Comp. -ώτερος Alc.58.18 L.-P.; ἰθαραῖς .. λογάσιν *with glad eyes*, Call.*fr*.85.15 Pf.; ἰθαρὸν (v.l. ἱκανὸν) γόνυ id.*Cer*.132.

II. *pure*, κρᾶναι Simm.25.6; cf. ἰθαραῖς· ταχείαις, κούφαις, ἱλαραῖς, καλαῖς, καθαραῖς, Hsch.

ἰθείη, ἡ, = ἅμαξα (Thess.), Hsch.

ἰθή, ἡ, = εὐφροσύνη, Id.

ἴθῐ, imperat. of εἶμι (*ibo*), *come, go* (q.v.): used as exclam. of encouragement, *come! well then!* Il.4.362; ἴ. νυν Ar.*Ra*.519, etc.

ἰθίτας· ὁ βλεννὸς καὶ μωρός, Hsch.

ἴθμα, ατος, τό, (εἶμι *ibo*), always in pl., *step, motion*, πελειάσιν ἴθμαθ' ὁμοῖαι Il.5.778, *h.Ap*.114.

II. *feet*, Call.*Cer*.58.

ἰθμαίνω· ἀσθμαίνω, Hsch.

ἴθμη, ἡ, *way, passage*, Theognost.*Can*.112, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.738; cf. εἰσίθμη, ἴθμα. (For the accent see C.A. Lobeck *Paralipomena grammaticae Graecae* (Leipzig, 1837) p.395.)

ἰθμία· ἡ τῶν μελισσῶν ἐρυθρὰ κόπρος, Id.

ἰθμίν (sic)· περιστόμιον, περιτραχήλιον, ἢ στεφανίς, Id. (cf. ἴσθμιον).

ἰθμός, v. ἠθμός.

ἰθουλίς, ίδος, ἡ, Boeot. name of a fish, perh. = ἰουλίς, *IGC*p.99 B10 (Acraephia, ii B.C.).

ἴθρῐς, ὁ, *eunuch*, restored from Hsch. for ἴδρις in *AP*6.219 (Antip.).

ῑθῠβᾰ́της, ου, masc.adj.*running in a straight line*, κανών cj. in *AP*6.62 (Phil.).

ῑθῠβέλεια, ἡ, *straight-shooter*, of Artemis, oracle in *ZPE*92.269 (Ephesus, ii A.D.).

ἰθύβῐος [ῑθῠ], ον, *straightforward, honest*, *IG*5(2).474 (Megalopolis, ii/iii A.D.; εἰθ- lapis).

ἰθύβόλος, ον, *straight-hitting*, ἀκόντιον Apollod.3.15.1: Sup. -ώτατος, ἀκοντιστής J.*BJ*1.21.13: metaph., *sagacious*, φύσις Dam.*Isid*.160.

ἰθύγραμμος, ον, *rectilinear*, σχήματα Agath.5.9.

ἰθύδίκης [δῐ], ου, ὁ, *giving right judgement*, Hes.*Op*.230, *APl*.4.35.

ἰθύδῐκος, ον, *giving right judgement*, *Epigr.Gr*.906 (Gortyn).

ἰθύδρομία, ἡ, *straight course*, διὰ τῶν πόρων Harp.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).148.

ἰθύδρόμος, ον, *straight-running*, πρίων *AP*6.103 (Phil.).

ἰθύθριξ, τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, *straight-haired*, opp. οὐλόθριξ (woolly-haired), Hdt.7.70, Hp.*Epid*.1.19.

ἰθύκέλευθος, ον, *straight-going*, Nonn.*D*.15.365.

ἰθύκρήδεμνος, ον, epith. of ships, prob. *with canvas set*, Pamphosap.Paus.7.21.9.

ἰθύκτέᾰνον· τὸ ἰθὺ πεφυκὸς καὶ ὀρθὸν δένδρον, Hsch.; cf. sq. and εὐκτέανος (B).

ἰθύκτίων, v. ἰθυπτίων.

ἰθύκῡφος, η, ον, of parts of the normal spine, *frontally concave*, Hp.*Art*.45 (**-κῡφής,** ές, *Mochl*.1); opp. **ἰθύ-λορδος,** η, ον (ος, ον *Mochl*. l.c.), *frontally convex*, ll.cc., cf. Gal.18(2).542.

ἰθύμᾰχία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *fair stand-up fight*, ἰ. ποιέεσθαι Hdt.4.120; ἰθυμαχίῃ διώσασθαι στρατόν ib. 102.

ἰθύμάχος [ᾰ], ον, *fighting fairly and openly*, Simon.137.

ἴθυμβος, ὁ, the name of a type of performer or performance, ἴθυμβος· γελοιαστής. καὶ τὸ σκῶμμα. ἀπὸ τῶν ἰθύμβων ἅτινα ποιήματα ἦν ἐπὶ χλεύῃ καὶ γέλωτι συγκείμενα. καὶ ᾠδὴ μακρὰ καὶ ὑπόσκαιος Hsch.; καὶ ἴθυμβοι ἐπὶ Διονύσῳ καὶ καρυατίδες ἐπὶ Ἀρτέμιδι Poll.4.104; cf. θρίαμβος, ἴαμβος, etc.

ἴθῡνα, ης, ἡ, = εὔθυνα, *penalty, fine*, *SIG*986.12 (Chios, v/iv B.C.), *GDI*5654 (ibid.), εἴθῡνα *SEG*17.377.14 (Chios, v B.C.).

ῑθῠ́νοος, ον, perh. *fair-minded*, ἰθυνόων .. θεσμῶν Nonn.*D*.41.353.

ἰθύντατα [ῑ], Adv., Sup. of ἰθύς (A) (q.v.).

ἰθύντειρα, ἡ, fem. of sq., as epith. of Δίκη, Orph.*A*.352.

ἰθύντήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *guide, pilot*, A.R.4.209, 1260, Jul.*Or*.1.25c; *shepherd*, Theoc. *Syrinx* 2; ἰ. πυρός, of Hephaestus, v.l. in Coluth.54; *ruler*, Ἑσπερίης χθονός *Epigr.Gr*.905 (Gortyn); προτέρων ὑπέρτερος ἰθυντήρων *Milet*.1(9).340.

ἰθύντήριος, α, ον, *guiding, directing*, S.*Ichn*.73.

II. Subst. -τήριον, τό, *laurel-bough*, used by diviners, Hsch.; = *regimen*, *Gloss*.

2. -τηρία, ἡ, = *canalis*, ib. (prob.).

ἰθύντής, οῦ, ὁ, = ἰθυντήρ, Hsch. s.v. διϊθυντής; = *rector*, *Gloss*.: **-τωρ,** Orph.*A*.122; ἰθύντορος ἀνθυπάτοιο *IG*4.1603 (Corinth).

ἰθύνω, Ion. impf. ἰθύνεσκον Q.S.1.273, al., *Hymn.Is*.153: aor. 1 ἴθυνα Od.23.197:—Med. (v. infr. 2), aor. 1 infr. ἰθύνασθαι Q.S.14.500:—Pass., aor. 1 ἰθύνθην Il.16.475: pf. ἴθυμμαι D.P.341, ἀπ-ίθυνται Hp.*Fract*.7: (ἰθύς A). [ῑθῡνω: ῐ- only in *APl*.74]:—Ion. and Ep. for εὐθύνω (sts. used in Trag., generally with v.l. εὐθυν-; never in Com. or Att. Prose), *make straight, straighten*, ἐπὶ στάθμην ἴθυνεν by the rule, Od.5.245, 23.197, al.:—Pass., ἐκ στάθμης ἰθυμμένος D.P. l.c. *Cod.Just*.1.4.33.2 (A.D. 534).

2. *guide in a straight line*, ἵππους τε καὶ ἅρμ' ἰθύνομεν (Ep. for -ωμεν) *let us drive* them *straight*, Il.11.528; νῆα θοὴν ἰθύνει [the pilot] *keeps* it *straight*, 23.317; τὴν δ' ἄνεμός τε κυβερνήτης τ' ἴθυνε Od.11.10, etc.; τρόπιν *Hymn.Is*. l.c.; ἰ. δρόμον, κῶλον, E.*Hipp*.1227 (v.l. ἐυθ-), *Or*.1016 (lyr.); κέντρα Id.*Ph*.178 (lyr.); βέλος δ' ἴθυνεν Ἀθήνη she *sped* it *straight*, Il.5.290: in late Prose, λεπτοὶ ὕπνοι ἰθύνοντες τὰ σιτία Philostr.*Gym*.48:—Med., *guide* or *steer for oneself*, of missiles, ἐπ' Ἀντινόῳ ἰθύνετο πικρὸν ὀϊστόν *aimed his* arrow *straight* at .., Od.22.8; πηδαλίῳ ἰθύνετο (sc. σχεδίην) 5.270; ἡνίοχος ἰθύνετο ἅρμα Hes.*Sc*.324: c. gen., ἀλλήλων ἰθυνομένων .. δοῦρα *as they drove* their spears *straight at* each other, Il.6.3:—Pass., *run straight* or *evenly*, of horses yoked abreast, τὼ δ' ἰθυνθήτην Il.16.475 (but, *to be guided*, οὐ γὰρ ἄτερ μάστιγος ἰθύνεται ἵππος *APl*. l.c.); of a boat, *to be steered*, Hdt.1.194.

3. *guide, direct, rule*, Ζεὺς .. πάντ' ἰθύνει Il.17.632; ἀμηχανίη ἰ. νόον Parm.6.6; ἰ. στρατόν (corr. from ηὔο- in cod. M) A.*Pers*.773; ἰ. ἑορτάς Orac.ap.D.21.52; ζωήν *AP*6.68 (Jul. Aegypt.); of a judge, μύθους ἰ. *put straight, rectify* unjust judgements, Hes.*Op*.263 (dub.), cf. Call.*Jov*.83; ἰ. τὸ πλέον τινί *adjudge* the greater part to him, Theoc.5.71:—Pass., ἰθύνεσθαι θανάτῳ *to be visited with the penalty* of death, Hdt.2.177,

ἰθῠπετεῖν [ῑ] (ἰθυνπ- cod.)· ἐπ' εὐθείας ὁρμῆσαι, Hsch.

ἰθῠπορέω [ῑ], *go straight on*, Hp.*Oss*.15.

ἰθῠπόρος, ον, *going straight on*, γραμμή, γραφίδες, *AP*6.64 (Paul. Sil.), 68 (Jul. Aegypt.).

2. *giving a straight voyage*, of winds, Opp.*H*.5.677.

ἰθῠπτίων [πτῑ], ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, only in Il.21.169 (also read by Zenod. at 20.273 s.v.l.), μελίην ἰθυπτίωνα Ἀστεροπαίῳ ἐθῆκε, from πέτομαι, *straight-flying* (cf. ἰθύς (A) II):—Zenod. and Callistr. read **ἰθυκτίωνα,** *straight-fibred* (fort. -κτείωνα, cf. εὐθυκτέανον, κτηδών).

ἰθύρ· τὸ σιδήριον τοῦ ἄξονος τὸ τριβόμενον, Hsch.

ἰθύρροπος [ῐ], ον, (ῥοπή) *hanging perpendicularly*, Hp.*Art*.44.

ἰθύς (A) [ῐ], ἰθεῖα, ἰθύ, Ion. fem. ἰθέα Hdt.2.17, Eus.Mynd.63 (but ἰθείης, ῃ, αν are prob. in oblique cases); perh. also εἰθεῖα, ἀ ὀδὸς ἀ εἰθεῖα (nisi leg. ἆε ἰθεῖα) *SEG*35.991.B.5 (Lyttos, *c*.500 B.C.): Comp. ἰθύντερος Hdn.Gr.2.927: Sup. ἰθύντατος or -ύτατος (v. infr.):—Ion. and Ep. form of Att. εὐθύς:

1. *straight*, used by Hom. in this sense only in Adv. ἰθύς (infr. II); ἰθείῃ τέχνῃ *straightway, forthwith*, Hdt.9.57; ἰθέα ὁδός Id.2.17; ἰθεῖαν (sc. ὁδόν) *straight on*, Id.7.193; ἐκ τῆς ἰθείης *outright, openly*, Id.2.161, al.; ἰ. ἀτραπός Nic.*Th*.265, cf. *AP*10.3; ἰθύντατον ἴχνος D.P.651; γραφίδες ἰθύταται *AP*6.63 (Damoch.); ἰθύτατον ὄρος *steepest*, App.*Hisp*.1.

2. in moral sense, *straight-forward, just*, εἰ δ' ἄγ' ἐγὼν αὐτὸς δικάσω, .. ἰθεῖα γὰρ ἔσται [ἡ δίκη] Il.23.580; ἰθείῃσι δίκῃσιν *h.Cer*.152, Hes.*Th*.86, cf. *Op*.36; opp. σκολιαὶ δίκαι, ib.224: in Sup. Adv., δίκην ἰθύντατα εἰπεῖν to give judgement *the most fairly*, Il.18.508; later οὔποτε δουλείη κεφαλὴ ἰθεῖα πέφυκεν Thgn.535; πρήξιες ἰθύτεραι Id.1026; Δίκα ἰθεῖα B.14.54; ἰθύς τε καὶ δίκαιος Hdt.1.96; λόγος ἰ. ib. 118.

II. ἰθύς, or less freq. ἰθύ, as Adv., *straight at*, mostly c. gen. objecti, βῆ ῥ' ἰθὺς Διομήδεος Il.5.849, cf. 16.584; ἰθὺς κίεν οἴκου went *straight towards* the dwelling, 24.471, cf. Od.15.511; ἰθὺ βέλος πέτετ' οὐδ' ἀπολήγει Il.20.99; ἔπλεε ἰθὺ τοῦ Ἴστρου Hdt.4.89; ἰθὺ τῆς ἀρχῆς τῆς Τομύριος 1.207, cf. 6.95, al.; ἰθὺ βαδίζειν Semus20; ἰθὺς πρὸς τεῖχος ἔκιον Il.12.137; ἰθὺς ἐπὶ Θεσσαλίης Hdt.5.64.

2. abs., ἰθὺς φρονέων resolving to go *straight on*, Il.12.124, cf. 13.135; ἰθὺς μεμαώς 11.95, etc.; of a bird's flight, *SIG*1167.7 (Ephesus, vi B.C.); ἰθὺς μαχέσασθαι to fight *face to face*, Il.17.168; μένος χειρῶν ἰθὺς φέρον 5.506; also τέτραπτο πρὸς ἰθύ οἱ (v.l. πρὸς ἰθύν, cf. sq.) he fronted him *face to face*, 14.403; κατ' ἰθὺ γούνασιν *opposite*, i.e. *vertically below*, the knees, Hp.*Off*.3; ἐς ἰθύ *in lenght*, Call.*fr*.196.26 Pf., of Time, *straightway*, Hdt.3.58.

3. regul. Adv. ἰθέως Id.2.121.β´, al.; πλέειν ἰθέως ἐπὶ τὸν Ἑλλήσποντον Id.8.108.

ἰθύς (B) [ῑθῡ], ἡ, used by Hom. only in acc. ἰθύν:

1. *straight line*, πρὸς ῥόον ἀΐσσοντος ἀν' ἰθύν Il.21.303, ἐπεὶ δὴ σφαίρῃ ἀν' ἰθὺν πειρήσαντο Od. 8.377, μῆκός τε καὶ ἰθύν *in outstretched length*, Nic.*Th*.398.

2. *enterprise*, οἷσι μίλιστα πεποίθεα πᾶσαν ἐπ' ἰθύν Od.4.434; ἄριστοι πᾶσαν ἐπ' ἰθύν ἐστε μάχεσθαί τε φρονέειν τε Il.6.79; γυναικῶν γνώομεν ἰθύν their *mood, designs*, Od.16.304; ἐμὴν ἰ. dub. in *h.Ap*.539.

ἰθυσκόλιος [ῑθ], ον, *curved in one direction, though straight in another*, of the normal spine, Hp.*Art*.45.

ἰθυτένεια, ἡ, *extension in length*, Ptol.*Geog*.1.2.4.

ἰθυτενής, ές, *straight*, ibid.; κανών *AP*6.65 (Paul. Sil.); στάθμη ib. 103 (Phil.); γραμμή Simp.*in Cael*.180.11; στοά Chor.p.85 B.; ξύλα Agath.5.21;, ῥόπαλον *APl*.4.261 (Leon.):, ἰ. κνήμη Aristaenet.1.27.

ἰθύτης [ῑ], ητος, ἡ, (ἰθύς A) *straightness*, ὁδοῦ Aret.*CA*2.6.

ἰθυτμής [ῑ], ῆτος, ὁ, ἡ, *straight-cut*, Nonn.*D*.2.451, 5.282.

ἰθυτονος, ον, = ἰθυτενής, στάλικες *AP*6.187 (Alph.; v.l. -τενῶν).

ἰθυτρην (neut. sg.), = ἰθύτρητον, *bored straight*, Democr.128.

ἰθυφαλλικός, ή, όν, *ithyphallic*, of metre, Heph.15.2, Hermog.*Id*.1.6; τὰ ἰ. *poems in such metre*, D.H.*Comp*.4 (ἰθυφάλλια codd.), Poll.4.53.

ἰθυφαλλος, ὁ, *fascinum erectum, the phallos carried in the festivals of Bacchus*, Cratin.14, etc.

II. *ode and dance* performed at such festivals, Hyp.*Fr*.50, Duris13 J.

III. *one who danced in such dance*, Hippoloch.ap.Ath.4.129d, Semus20, Democh.2 J.: adopted as a group name by an association of young men, D.54.14.

ἰθυφάνεια [φᾰ], ἡ, *direct incidence of light*, κατ' ἰθυφάνειαν Damian.*Opt*.12:—Adj.

ἰθυφᾰνής, ές, in phrase κατ᾽ ἰθυφανές, = κατ᾽ ἰθυφάνειαν, ibid.

ἰθυφορικός, ή, όν, *moving in a straight line*, Phlp.*in Mete*.30.18.

ἰθύω [ῑ], aor. ἴθῡσα (v. infr.), *go straight, press right on*, rare in pres., ὁ δέ, κρειῶν ἐρατίζων, ἰθύει [ῠ] Il.11.552; ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθ᾽ ἴθυσε μάχη πεδίοιο the tide of war *set straight* over the plain .., 6.2; ἰθύει τάχιστα δελφίς Pi.*Fr*.234; ἰθύει τὸ ἔμβρυον πρὸς τὸ ἧπαρ Hp.*Mul*.1.32, cf. 2.145 vulg.: c. gen. objecti, ὣς Ἕκτωρ ἴθυσε νεός *dashed straight at* it, Il.15.693; ἴθυσαν δ᾽ ἐπὶ τεῖχος 12.443; ἴθυσαν πρός .. Hdt.4.122.

II. c. inf., *to be eager, strive* to do, τῶν ὁπότ᾽ ἰθύσειε .. ἐπὶ χερσὶ μάσασθαι Od.11.591; ἴθυσέν ῥ᾽ ὀλολύξαι 22.408; ὅκῃ ἰθύσ ειε στ ρατεύεσθαι whichever way he *purposed* to march, Hdt.1.204, cf. 3.39; ἰθύοντα στρατεύεσθαι Id.7.8.β´.

2. c. acc., *desire eagerly*, τι μετὰ φρεσίν A.R.2.950.

3. abs., τί μακρὰν γλῶσσαν ἰθύσας ἐλαύνω ἐκτὸς ὁδοῦ; why *in my zeal* do I drive, etc., B.9.51. (Signf. I never in Od., signf. II never in Il.)

ἴθῠωρα, v. εὐθύωρος.

ἰθῠωρίη [ῑθ], ἡ, Ion. for εὐθυωρία, *direction, straightness*, of a limb, etc., Hp.*Off*.15 (pl.), *Fract*.30, al.

Ἰθωμαῖα, τά, games at Messene in honour of Zeus Ithometas, *SEG*23.208 (Messene, i A.D.), Paus.4.33.2.

ἰθών· πυγή, λαγαρός, καὶ πρωκτός, Hsch. (fort. ἴθων), perh. in *POxy*.3729.19 (A.D.307).

ἰίζω, (ἰός) *to be like rust, ferruginous*, Dsc.5.75, 103.

ἱκᾰνοδοσία [ῐκ], ἡ, = Lat. *satisdatio*, *Cod.Just*.2.12.27.2 (also in pl.), Just.*Nov*.131.15 Intr., *POxy*.3807.36 (A.D. 28).

ἱκᾰνοδοτέω, = Lat. *satisdare*, *POxy*.259.29 (i A.D.).

ἱκᾰνοδότης, ου, ὁ, *one who gives security*, *BGU*1189.3.

II. *one who requites*, ὁ ἱ. θεός *PMasp*.6 ii 82 (vi A.D.).

ἱκᾰνοποιέω, *make satisfaction*, *Gloss*., *SEG*4.648.11, 37.1001 (Lydia, ii A.D.).

ἱκᾰνός [ῐ], ή, όν, (ἱκνέομαι) *sufficing, becoming, befitting*; prose Adj., used two or three times by Trag. (v. infr.):

I. of persons, *sufficient, competent to do* a thing, c. inf., Hdt.3.45, Antipho 1.15, etc.; ἱ. τεκμηριῶσαι *sufficient* to prove a point, Th.1.9; -ώτατος [εἰπεῖν] καὶ γνῶναι Lys.2.42; τίς σοῦ -ώτερος πεῖσαι; X.*Cyr*.1.4.12; ἱ. ζημιοῦν *with sufficient power* to punish, Id.*Lac*.8.4; ἱ. βοηθεῖν Pl.*Phdr*.277a, cf. *R*.365a; ἱ. ὥστε γνῶναι Id.*Lg*.875a, cf. *Phdr*.258b; ἱ. κατὰ τὴν ἐπιφάνειαν Plb.25.3.6, al.: c. acc. rei, ἀνὴρ γνώμην ἱ. a man of *sufficient* prudence, Hdt.3.4; ἱ. τὴν ἰατρικήν *sufficiently versed in* medicine, X.*Cyr*.1.6.15: c. dat. rei, ἱ. ἐμπειρίᾳ καὶ ἡλικίᾳ Pl.*R*.467d; οἱ τοῖς χρήμασιν -ώτατοι X.*Eq*.2.1: c. dat. pers., *a match for, equivalent to*, εἷς ἔχων ἰατρικὴν πολλοῖς ἱ. ἰδιώταις Pl.*Prt*.322c, cf. *Tht*.169a: abs., ἱ. Ἀπόλλων S.*OT*377; οἱ -ώτατοι τῶν πολιτῶν Isoc.12.132; κριτὴς -ώτερος Id.10.38; ἱ. σοφιστής Pl.*Ly*.204a; αὐληταὶ ἱ. ὡς πρὸς ἰδιώτας *very tolerable* in comparison with .., Id.*Prt*.327c; γυνὴ ἱ. μέν, ἄγροικος δέ Luc.*DDeor*.20.3.

II. of things, in amount, *sufficient, adequate*, τὰ ἀρκοῦνθ᾽ ἱ. τοῖς γε σώφροσιν E.*Ph*.554; ἱ. τὰ κακὰ καὶ τὰ παρακείμενα Ar.*Lys*.1047; ἱκανὰ τοῖς πολεμίοις ηὐτύχηται they have had successes *enough*, Th.7.77; ἱ. εἴς, ἐπί, πρός τι, X.*Hier*.4.9, Pl.*R*.371e, *Prt*.322b; [πρόβατα] ἱ. ἐς φορβήν Hdt.4.121; of size, *large enough*, οὐχ ἱκανῆς οὔσης τῆς Ἀττικῆς Th.1.2; οὐδ᾽ ἦν ἱκανά σοι .. μέλαθρα .. ἐγκαθυβρίζειν not *large enough* to riot in, E.*Tr*.996; χώρα ἱ. τρέφειν τοὺς τότε Pl.*R*.373d, al.; of number or magnitude, *considerable*, λῦπαι Antipho 2.2.2; μέρος τῶν ὄντων ib.2.1.6, etc.; of Time, *considerable, long*, ἱ. χρόνον Ar.*Pax*354 (lyr.); ἱ. χρόνος τινὶ ἐπιλαθέσθαι Lys.3.10; ἱκανόν ἐστί τινι Damox.1.1: with personal constr., ἔφηἱκανὸς αὐτὸς ἀτυχῶν εἶναι Is.2.7.

2. *sufficient, satisfactory*, ἱ. μαρτυρίαν παρέχεσθαι Pl.*Smp*.179b; ἱ. λόγῳ ἀποδεῖξαι Id.*Hp.Mi*.369c; τὸ ἱ. λαμβάνειν to take *security* or *bail*, Act.Ap.17.9, *OGI*629.100 (Palmyra, ii A.D.); τὸ ἱ. ποιεῖν give *security*, Plb.32.3.13, D.L.4.50, Just.*Nov*.86.4 (but simply, *satisfy*, τῷ ὄχλῳ Ev.Marc.15.15); ἱ. δοῦναι *PSI*6.554.23 (iii B.C.), *POxy*.294.23 (i A.D.); ἐφ᾽ ἱκανόν, = ἱκανῶς, Plb.11.25.1, D.S.11.40.

III. Adv.-νῶς *sufficiently, adequately*, Th.6.92, etc.; λαγόνες λαπαραὶ ἱ. X.*Cyn*.5.30, cf. Arist.*Phgn*.807^{b}26; ἱ. εἴρηται περί τινος Id.*EN*1096^{a}3, al.; also, *considerably, amply*Hp.*Epid*.5.49, Philostr.*VA*3.6, *VS*1.8.3, Ant.Lib.7.7; *fully*, μιᾶς ὥρας ἱ. παρελθούσης Ptol.*Alm*.4.6.

b. *excessively*, οὔτε γὰρ ἱ. ὑγρόν ἐστι not *too* moist, Gal.6.765, cf. 767, 768; ἱ. βλαβερά Id.*Vict.Att*.8; παχὺ ἱ. αἷμα ibid.

2. ἱ. ἔχειν to be *sufficient*, Th.1.91, etc.; ἱ. ἐχέτω let this be *enough*, Pl.*Sph*.245e; ἱ. ἔχει πρός τι Id.*R*.430c, cf. X.*Cyr*.6.3.22; περί τινος Pl.*R*.402a; ἱ. ἔχειν τινί to be *sufficiently* supplied *with* .., Id.*Grg*.493c; ἱ. ἔχειν τοῦ βάθους Id.*Tht*.194d; ἐπιστήμης Id.*Phlb*.62a; ἱ. πεφυκέναι πρὸς τἆλλα Id.*Chrm*.158b: abs., Antipho 2.1.1: Sup. -ωτάτως Hp.*de Arte*12; -ώτατα Pl.*Phlb*.67a.

ἱκᾰνότης, ητος, ἡ, *sufficiency, fitness*, Id.*Ly*.215a.

II. *a sufficiency*, παίδων Id.*Lg*.930c.

ἱκᾰνόω, *make sufficient, qualify*, 2Ep.Cor.3.6:—Pass., *to be empowered*, *PTeb*.20.8 (ii B.C.); *to be made complete, brought to perfection*, of the soul, τῷ περιέχοντι Hierocl.p.9 A.

II. Pass., *to be satisfied, content*, τινι D.H.2.74: abs., Telesp.39 H., cf. LXXMa.3.10; ἱκανούσθω ὑμῖν, c. inf., *let it suffice* you .., i.e. do it no more, LXX3Ki.12.28, al.: abs., ib.Nu.16.7.

ἵκαντι, v. ἵκω.

ἰκάντιν· εἴκοσιν, Hsch. (cf. ϝίκατι).

ἱκάνω [ῐκᾱ], impf. ἵκᾱνον [ῑ by the augm.], used only in these tenses, the fut., aor., and pf. being supplied by ἱκνέομαι:—lengthd. form of ἵκω, found in Ep. and Lyr., sts. in Trag., *come*, ἐς Χρύσην, ἐς Σκαιὰς .. πύλας, Il.1.431, 9.354; ἐπὶ νῆας 2.17; ἐνθάδε Od.15.492; so οἴκαδε A.*Ag*.1337 (anap.); οἳ ἱκάνομεν S.*El*.8; πρὸς ἐσχατιάν Pi.*O*.3.43, cf. B.10.96: in Hom. mostly c. acc., *to come to*, ἱκάνω νῆας Ἀχαιῶν Il.24.501; ἱκανέμεν ἡμέτερον δῶ Od.4.139; later ἱ. δόμους A.*Pers*.159 (troch.): abs., ἦ φίλοι ἄνδρες ἱκάνετον Il.9.197; εὖ ἱκάνεις S.*El*.1102.

2. *reach, attain to*, [ἐλάτη] δι᾽ ἠέρος αἰθέρ᾽ ἵκανεν Il.14.288; φωνὴ δέ οἱ αἰθέρ᾽ ἵκανεν 15.686; [ἄνεμος] αἰπὺν ἱ. οὐρανόν Sol.13.21; ἥβης μέτρον· ἱ. Od.18.217, 19.532.

II. c. acc. pers., esp. of grief, hardship, etc.; με πένθος ἱκάνει Od.6.169; μέγα πένθος Ἀχαιΐδα γαῖαν ἱκάνει Il.1.254; τάφος δέ οἱ ἦτορ ἵ. Od.23.93; ἄλγος, γῆρας, δύη, κάματος, κῆδος, ὀϊζύς, μόρος, ἱκάνει τινά, 2.41, Il.4.321 (v.l.), Od.18.81, 5.457, Il.15.245, Od.5.289, Il.18.465; ὅτε μιν γλυκὺς ὕπνος ἱκάνοι 1.610; με παλαίφατα θέσφαθ᾽ ἱκάνει they *are fulfilled* upon me, Od.9.507: c. dupl. acc., μιν ἄχος κραδίην καὶ θυμὸν ἱ. Il.2.171: rarely c. dat., σφῶϊν ἐελδομένοισιν ἱκάνω Od.21.209.

2. of a suppliant, σόν τε πόσιν σά τε γούναθ᾽ ἱκάνω 7.147, al.

III. Med., in signf. I. 1, οἶκον ἱκάνεται 23.7; in signf. II. 1, χρειὼ γὰρ ἱκάνεται Il.10.118; in signf. II. 2, τὰ σὰ γούναθ' ἱκάνομαι 18.457, Od.3.92, 4.322. (*Fr.* ἱκ-ἄνϝ-ω, ἱκ-ṇϝ-ω (cf. ἱκνέομαι); Aeol. ῑκᾰνε dub. in Alc.*Supp*.34, [ῑκᾱ]νε prob. in Sapph.*Oxy*.2076.16; ἵκᾰνον f.l. in Od.15.101.)

Ἰκάριος [ῑκᾰ], α, ον, *Icarian*, πόντος Il.2.145; πέλαγος Hdt.6.96.

ἰκάς [ῑ], ἀδος, ἁ, Dor. etc. for εἰκάς, *twentieth* of the month, *SEG*23.530 (Crete, vii B.C.), *SIG*1025.47 (Cos), *IG*9(2).517.10 (Larissa); hικάς ib. 12(3).1324 (Thera, vi/v B.C.). (ϝικ- in pr. n. ϝικάδιος ib.5(2).271.8 (Mantinea).)

ϝίκατι, v. εἴκοσι:—hence **ἰκαστός,** = εἰκοστιός, *IG*5(2).4.18 (Tegea, iv B.C.), ϝικαστή (sc. ἁμέρα) *IG*7.3172.109 (late iii B.C.): **ϝῑκατίδειος,** ὁ, *twenty feet broad*, [ἄντομος] *Tab.Heracl*.2.18, al.

ῑκᾰτιδάρκμιος v. εἰκοσαδράχμιος.

ῑκᾰτῐείς, = εἰκοσιείς, *SEG*26.672.47 (Larissa, *c*.200 B.C.).

ῑκᾰτῐεννέα, = εἰκοσιεννέα, *SEG*26.674.4 (Larissa, ii B.C.).

ϝῑκατιϝέτης, v. εἰκοσαέτης.

ϝῑκατίπεδος, ον, v. εἰκοσίπεδος.

ῑκᾰτῐπέμπε, = εἰκοσιπέντε, *SEG*26.672.23 (Larissa, *c*.200 B.C.).

ἴκελος [ῐ], η, ον, poet. and Ion. form of εἴκελος, *like, resembling*, τινι Il.11.467, al., Hes.*Sc*.198, Sapph.*Supp*.20b.1, B.*Fr*.19, Hdt.3.81, Hp.*Epid*.3.4, Ar.*Av*.575, Theoc.2.51, etc.; ὀργαῖς ἀλωπέκων ἰ. *like* foxes in disposition, Pi.*P*.2.77; ἐπιθυμίη κυνὶ ἰ. Democr.224: c. gen., θέας ἰκέλαν dub. in Sapph.*Supp*.25.4. Adv. -λως, c. dat., *in the same way as*, Hp.*Gland*.8, Diotog.ap.Stob.4.1.133, as pr. n. ϝίκελος *BE* 1990.863 (Selinous, *c*.500 B.C.).

ἰκελόω [ῐ], *make like*, *AP*9.83 (Phil.).

ἰκενάς· ὀρχήσεις, Hsch. (cf. σικανοί, σίκιννις).

ἱκεσία, ἡ, (ἱέκτης) (replaced by ἱκετεία in Att., cf. Phryn.3, *PS*p.77 B., but found in *IG*1.434; used later, *SIG*781.11 (Nysa, i B.C.), 888.11 (Scaptopara, iii A.D.), etc.):—*the prayer of a suppliant, supplication*, E.*Or*.1337, Plu.*Sol*.12, J.*AJ*11.8.4, *AP*1.34.8, 5.216.2, (Agath.); πρὸς παντοίαν ἱ. τραπῆναι D.S.20.14: pl., Ph.2.2; ἱκεσίαισι σαῖς at thy *entreaties*, E.*Ph*.91; ἱκεσίας ποιεῖσθαι, on behalf of the state, Aeschin.3.121; = Lat. *supplicatio*, D.H.8.43.

2. = ἱκέτευμα, Plu.*Them*.24. [ῐ, but ῑ metri gr. in *AP* ll.cc., Procl.*H*.1.36.]

ἱκεσιος, α, ον or ος, ον (v. infr.), *of* or *for suppliants*, epith. of Zeus, *SEG*33.244d, e (hικ-, Attica, archaic), their protector, A.*Supp*.616, S.*Ph*.484, E.*Hec*.345, *SIG*929 (Cos); also Ἱκέσιος alone, *IG*12(3).402 (Thera); πρὸς Ἱκεσίου Luc.*Pisc*.3; ἱκεσία Θέμις Διός A.*Supp*.360 (lyr.).

2. *of* or *consisting of suppliants*, παρθένων ἱ. λόχος Id.Th.111 (lyr.).

3. *suppliant*, ἱκεσίους πέμπων λιτάς S.*Ph*.495; ἱκεσίαν .. προστροπάν E.*Heracl*.108 (lyr.); ἱκεσίοις σὺν κλάδοις Id.*Supp*.102; ἱκεσίᾳ χερί ib. 108; ἀνάγκας ἱκεσίους λῦσαι ib.39; of persons, ἱκέσιός σε λίσσομαι S.*Ant*.1230; ἱκεσία τε γίγνομαι E.*Med*.710: ἱκέσιος, ὁ, as Subst., *suppliant*, *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.167 (Cyrene).

II. ἡ Ἱκέσιος (sc. ἔμπλαστρος), name of a *plaster*, Paul.Aeg.3.62, 7.17; ἡ Ἱκεσίου Id.3.64. [ῐκ-, exc. metri gr. in A.R.2.215, *AP*5.300.5 (Paul. Sil.)].

ἱεκτᾱδόκος, ον, *receiving suppliants*, σκοπή A.*Supp*.713.

ἱκετεία [ῐ], ἡ, more Att. form of ἱκεσία (q.v.), *supplication*, Th.1.24; ἱκετείαν ποιεῖσθαί τινος to supplicate him, Id.3.67; ἱκετεῖαι θεῶν *addressed to* them, Lys.2.39; ἐφ' ἱκετείαν τραπόμενος Pl.*Ap*.39a; μετὰ δεήσεως καὶ ἱ. *PPetr*.2p.60 (iii B.C.), cf. *SIG*1181.12 (Jewish): pl., -είας ποιεῖσθαι Pl.*Smp*.183a, etc.

ἱκετευμα, ατος, τό, *mode of supplication*, μέγιστον ἱ. Th.1.137, cf. D.C.68.21.

ἱκετεύσιμος, ον, *of a suppliant*, Hsch. s.v. προστροπαίων.

ἱκετευσις, εως, ἡ, = ἱκεσία, Suid.

ἱκετευτέος, α, ον, *to be besought* or *entreated*, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.38, X.*Mem*.1.5.5 (s.v.l.).

ἱκετευτικός, ή, όν, *supplicatory*, Sch.S.*OT*143; = *precarius*, *Gloss*. Adv. -κῶς Hsch. s.v. ἀντήδης.

ἱκετεύω, fut. -σω E.*IA*462 (cj. Markl.), Isoc.7.69: aor. 1 ἱκέτευσα: used by Hom. only in impf. and aor. with ῐ metri gr., but in Trag. ῑ from the augm.:—Med. and Pass. (v. infr.):—*approach as a suppliant*, ἐπεί σε φυγὼν ἱκέτευσα Od.15.277, al.; ἐς Πηλῆ' ἱκέτευσε Il.16.574; ἐς Θήβας ἱ. Hes.*Sc*.13; ἱ. σε τῶνδε γουνάτων, πρὸς γονάτων σε, E.*Hec*.752, Med.854 (lyr.): abs., Hdt.3.48, Isoc.7.69, Phld.*Piet*.63.

2. *supplicate, beseech*, c. acc. pers. et inf., ὁ δέ με μάλα πόλλ' ἱκέτευεν ἱππόθεν ἐξέμεναι Od.11.530, cf. Hdt.1.11, S.*OC*1414, E.*Ion*468 (lyr.); δέομαι ὑμῶν καὶ ἱ. καὶ ἀντιβολῶ .. βοηθῆσαι D.27.68; δεόμενον καὶ ἱκετεύοντα σοφίας μεταδιδόναι Pl.*Euthd*.282b; ἱ. τὸν θεόν, ἵνα .. Aristeas233; ἱκετεύεις ἵνα ἀφεθῇς Arr.*Epict*.3.24.76; ἱ. ὡς .. Luc.*Anach*.1: c. gen. pers. et inf., *beg of* one that .., E.*IA*1242: c. dat., interpol. in Is.2.8:—Pass., τοῦ θεοῦ ἱκετευθέντος ὑπὸ σοῦ J.*AJ*6.2.2.

3. c. acc. rei, ὑπὲρ οἴκου .. ἱ. τάδε E.*Or*.673; ὅσα πρὸς ἱεροῖς ἱκέτευσαν Th.2.47; περὶ ὧν ἔδοξεν ἔννομα ἱκετεύειν ἐν τῇ βουλῇ *IG*2.218.8, cf. 337.34:—Pass., τὰ -όμενα Aristeas192.

4. in Trag., freq. parenthetic, ἱκετεύω or ἱκετεύω σε, S.*Ph*.932, 1183 (lyr.), E.*Hec*.97 (anap.), cf. Ar.*Nu*.696, al.:—Med., Id.*Ec*.915 (lyr.).

ἱκετέω, = ἱκετεύω, (in quot., sense 4), *PTeb*.2d^{v}.9.

ἱκετηριάς, άδος, ἡ, = ἱκετηρίς, perh. eleg. in *POxy*.3723.10 (ii A.D.).

ἱκετήριος, poet. **ἱκτήριος,** α, ον, as Adj. in the latter form only, *of* or *fit for suppliants*, ἱ. θησαυρός, of hair offered to a god, S.*Aj*.1175; κλάδοι Id.*OT*3; ἱκτήριοι, = ἱκέται, ib.327; φωτῶν ἱκτήρια, = φῶτας ἱκτηρίους, Id.*OC*923.

II. ἱκετηρία, poet. ἱκτηρία, Ion. -ίη (sc. ῥάβδος), ἡ, *olive-branch which the suppliant held in his hand* as a symbol of his condition, λευκοστεφεῖς ἱκτηρίας A.*Supp*.192; (ἱκετ- cod.), ἱκετηρίην λαβεῖν, φέρειν, Hdt.5.51, 7.141; ἱκετηρίαν ἔχειν Ar.*Pl*.383; καταθεῖναι ἐν τῷ Ἐλευσινίῳ And.1.110, cf. *UPZ*1.9 (iv B.C.); esp. of petitions laid before the Athenian people, ἱ. θεῖναι And. l.c., Arist.*Ath*.43.6 (less correctly θέσθαι Poll.8.96, wh. is a later use, cf. *SIG*666.6 (Samos)); ὑπὲρ θυγατρὸς ἱ. τιθεμένη *PTeb*.326.3 (iii A.D.); ἱ. ἔθηκεν παρ' ὑμῖν, = ἱκέτευσεν ὑμᾶς, D.18.107, cf. 24.12; ὑπὲρ τοῦ μισθοῦ ἱ. θεῖναι εἰς τὴν βουλήν Aeschin.1.104, cf. 2.15; later ἱ. πέμπειν, προβάλλεσθαι, Plu.*Pomp*.28, Ael.*VH*3.26; ἱκετηρίας προσενέγκας, ἱκετηρίαν προσάγειν, Ep.Hebr.5.7, *POxy*.71 i 3 (iv A.D.): metaph., ἱκετηρίαν δὲ γόνασιν ἐξάπτω σέθεν τὸ σῶμα τοὐμόν, where the suppliant represents herself as the olive-branch, E.*IA*1216; νομίζετε τὸν παῖδα τουτονὶ ἱκετηρίαν προκεῖσθαι D.43.83.

2. = ἱκεσία, v.l. in Isoc.8.138 (pl.), cf. Plb.3.112.8 (pl.), Jul.*ad Ath*.275c, Hld.7.7.

ἱκετηρίς, ίδος, ἡ, pecul. fem. of ἱκετήριος, Orph.*H*.3.13, 34.27.

ἱκετης, ου, ὁ, Arg. ἱκέτᾱς *Schwyzer*97 (Argos, vi B.C.), cf. Lacon. Διοhικέτα (= Διὸς ἱκεσίου) *Schwyzer*1; (ἱκνέομαι) *one who comes to seek aid* or *protection, suppliant*; freq. in Hom. of *one who comes to seek for purification after homicide*, ἀνὴρ ἱ. Il.24.158, cf. Od.9.270, al.: later generally, ἱκέται ἱζόμενοι τοῦ θεοῦ Hdt.2.113, cf. 5.71; ἱ. σέθεν ἔρχομαι Pi.*O*.5.19, cf. S.*OC*634, Th.1.136; ἱ. πατρῴων τάφων Id.3.59; δέξασθαι ἱκέτην A.*Supp*.27 (anap.); of pilgrims to a healing shrine, ἐγκεκοιμισμένων τῶν ἱκετᾶν *IG*4.951.90 (Epid.); ὑβρίζειν .. εἰς ἱκέτας Phld.*Ir*.p.35 W.:—wrongly expld. as *protector of suppliants* by some Gramm. in Od.16.422, cf. Myc. *i-ke-ta*, pers. n.

ἱκετήσιος, α, ον, epith. of Zeus, = ἱκέσιος, 13.213.

II. *suppliant*, Nonn.D.36.379.

ἱκετικός, ή, όν, = ἱκετήριος, Ph.2.546, Aq.Pr.27.6, *BGU*1053 ii 6 (i A.D.); ἱερὰ ἄσυλα καὶ ἱ. *IStraton*.1101.3 (ii A.D.), Adv. -κῶς Sch.Par.A.R.1.824, Sch.E.*Hec*.147.

ἱκετις (parox.), ιδος, ἡ, fem. of ἱκέτης, Hdt.4.165, 9.76, A.*Supp*.350, 428 (both lyr.), S.*OT*920, *IG*4.951.4 (Epid.), A.R.4.743, etc., E.*Hel*.1238.

ἱκετοδόχος, ον, = ἱκεταδόκος, Eust.1807.9.

ἱκετώσυνα (sc. ἱερά), τά, *purifications*, Hsch.

ἵκηαι, Ep. for ἵκῃ, 2 sg. aor. 2 subj. of ἱκνέομαι.

ἵκκος, ὁ, = ἵππος, *EM*474.12; cf. ἵππος sub fin.

ἰκμᾰδώδης, ες, *moist, wet*, Hsch. s.v. ἵκμενος, dub. in Sch.Arat.1065: **ἰκματώδης** in Ach.Tat.*Intr*.34.

ἰκμάζω, = sq., Nic.*Fr*.70.17.

II. *filter through, ooze*, Alex.Aphr.*in Mete*.87.27.

III. *evaporate moisture, dry up*, ἰκμασθέντος δὲ τούτου Plu.2.954e codd.; ἰκμάζειν· κατασκελετεύειν, Hsch.

ἰκμαίνω, *moisten*, Nic.*Al*.112:—Med., δέμας ἰκμαίνεσθαι *anoint one's* body, A.R.3.847:—Pass., *to be wetted, to be wet*, Nic.*Fr*.70.8, A.R.4.1066.

II. *express* (liquids), *cause to be exuded*, Nic.*Al*.97.

ἰκμαῖος, ὁ, (ἰκμάς) epith. of Zeus, *god of rain*, Id.2.522, Nonn.*D*.5.270.

ἰκμᾰλέος, α, ον, *damp, wet*, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc*.23.23, Aret.*SD*2.1, Opp.*H*.3.595, of the noise emitted by the parrot-wrasse, φθέγγεται ἰ. λαλαγήν Opp.*H*.1.135.

2. *full of fluid*, of the liver, Hp.*Mul*.1.7.

ἴκμαρ, τό, = sq., Hsch. (Rather ἰκμάρ, if Lacon.)

II. v.l. ant. for ἴκταρ (B), Erot., Antim. in *Suppl.Hell*.57.4.

ἰκμάς, άδος, ἡ, *moisture*, e.g. of oily leather, Il.17.392; ἰκμάδος ἐστὶ ἐν αὐτῇ [τῇ Λιβύῃ] οὐδέν Hdt.4.185; ἀνιεὶς ἐκ τοῦ σώματος ἰκμάδα, of a corpse exposed to the sun, Id.3.125, cf. Hp.*Aër*.8; of *moisture* in the soil, Ev.Luc.8.6; also θανόντων ἰσὶν οὐκ ἔνεστ' ἰκμάς no *blood*, A.*Fr*.229 (prob.); of the bodily *humours*, Hp.*Morb*.4.40; of all kinds of *animal juices* or *moist secretions*, τὸ περίττωμα τῆς ὑγρᾶς ἰ. ὃν καλοῦμεν ἱδρῶτα Arist.*PA*668^{b}4; ἡ τῶν καταμηνίων ἰ. Id.*GA*727^{b}11, cf. *HA*556^{b}27, al.: com. metaph., τὴν ἰ. τῆς φροντίδος Ar.*Nu*.233; ἰ. Βάκχου, i.e. wine, *AP*5.133 (Posidipp.); ἰ. δρυός, i.e. gum, ib.6.109 (Antip.).

ἰκμᾰσία, ἡ, = ἰκμάς, Hsch., *Gloss*.

ἰκμάω (A), = λικμάω, Hsch. (Act. and Pass.):—also **ἰκμάσαι·** ἐφορμῆσαι, Id., cf. ἀνικμάω, ἀπικμάω, (For νικμάω, ν being lost by dissimilation; v. νεικητήρ.)

ἰκμάω (B), in Pass., Cypr. acc. pl. masc. part. *i-ki-ma-me-no-se*, ἰκμαμένος *wounded*, *ICS*217.3 (or ἰγμ- as *Schwyzer*679.3). (Perh. cogn. with Lat. *ico*.)

ἴκμενος, only in the phrase ἴκμενος οὖρος, of *a fair* breeze, Il.1.479, Od.2.420, al.; not *moist*, as Hsch. (Perh. not related to ἵκω, ἱκνέομαι.)

ἴκμη, ἡ, (ἰκμάς) *a plant growing in moist places, duckweed, Lemna minor*, Thphr.*HP*4.10.1.

ἴκμιος, α, ον, *moist*, Nonn.*D*.2.490.

2. = ἰκμαῖος, as epith. of Aristaeus, Call.*Aet*.3.1.34.

ἰκμόβωλον, τό, *wet clod of earth*, Dsc.2.106.

ἰκμώδης, ες, *moist, wet*, Sch.rec.A.*Pr*.88.

ἰκνά· τροφεῖα, **ἰκνεῖαν·** τροφεῖαν, **ἰκνεῖος·** τροφεύς (Rhodian words), Hsch.

ἱκνέομαι, lengthd. form of ἵκω (q.v.), ἱκάνω, wh. are the Homeric forms of the pres. (exc. ἱκνεύμεναι, ἱκνεύμεσθα, Od.9.128, 24.339), first in Alc.98 (s.v.l.): impf. ἱκνεῖτο S.*OC*970: fut. ἵξομαι Il.6.502, Parm.3.2, A.*Supp*.159 (lyr.); Dor. ἱξοῦμαι *AP*9.341 (Glauc.): aor. 2 ἱκόμην Il.8.149, etc.; inf. ἵκεσθαι Sapph.*Supp*.1.2 [ῐ, exc. when lengthd. by the augm.]; for part. ἵκμενος v. sub voce: pf. ἷγμαι S.*Tr*.229, part. ἱγμένος Id.Ph.494: non-thematic aor. 2 ἷκτο Hes.*Th*.481, [Simon.]179.4, Euph.2: (ἀφικνέομαι is used in early Prose, exc. in signf. III; ἵκοντο is f.l. in Th.5.40, ἕκηται is a poet. reminiscence in Pl.*Phdr*.276d; but ἵκετο is found in Hdt.1.216, ἵκηται Hp.*Loc.Hom*.47; also in later Prose, Luc.*Salt*.5, *DDeor*.6.4; Procop.*Pers*.1.4, 2.21):—*come*, αἶψα δ' ἵκοντο Il.18.532; ὁπότε Κρήτηθεν ἵκοιτο when he *came* to us .., 3.233; ὑπότροπον οἴκαδ' ἱ. Od.22.35; ἐς χῶρον Il.4.446; ἐπὶ νῆας 6.69; κατὰ λειμῶνα Od.24.13; πρὸς γούνατα Hes.*Th*.460; ὑπὸ πτόλιν Il.11.182; εἰς ὁμόν Parm.8.46; πρὸς ὁμοῖον *EM*p.62.6; τυῖδ' ἴκεσθαι Sapph. l.c.: freq. in Hom., c. acc., *arrive at*, ἵκετο νῆας Il.8.149; τέλος ἵκεο μύθων 9.56; οἶκον .. καὶ σὴν ἐς πατρίδα γαῖαν Od.23.258; later ἱκέσθαι γαῖαν Pi.*P*.4.118 codd.; βένθος Emp.35.3; ἄλσος A.*Supp*.556 (lyr.); στέγας S.*OT*534, etc.

2. *reach, attain to*, ποσὶν οὖδας ἱ. Od.8.376; οὐδ' ἵκετο χρόα καλόν, of a spear, Il.11.352; οὐδ' ὀστέον ἵκετο Od.19.451 (v. ὑπερίημι); so of things, ἠχή, καπνὸς αἰθέρ' ἱ., Il.13.837, 18.207; ἔμπης ἐς γαιάν τε καὶ αὐρανὸν ἵκετ' ἀϋτμή 14.174; ἐς πόλιν ἵκετ' ἀϋτή Od.14.265; of Time, ἥβης μέτρον or ἥβην ἱ., Il.11.225, 24.728, etc.; γήραος οὐδόν Od.15.246; so ἐπὶ γῆρας 8.227; ἠῶ ἱ. *live till* morn, 17.497; also ὀλέθρου πείραθ' ἱ. Il.6.143; λέκτροιο παλαιοῦ θεσμὸν ἵκοντο Od.23.296, cf. 354; φίλην ἐπὶ γένναν ἵ. Emp.110.9; ἐς ἄπειρον Xenoph.28; ἐς τὸ τυθῆναι Hdt.1.216; εἰς τὸ λήθης γῆρας Pl.*Phdr*. l.c.:—in various phrases, ἱ. μετὰ κλέος *come* in quest of glory, Il.11.227; ἐς χεῖρας ἱ. *come* into one's power, 10.448; ὅ τι χεῖρας ἵκοιτο whatever *came* to hand, Od.12.331; ἱ. ἐς γενεάν τινος into his family, Pi.*N*.10.14; ἐς λόγους τοὺς σοὺς ἱ. to speak with thee, S.*El*.315; ἐνθάδ' ἵξομαι *shall come* to this *at last*, Id.*Aj*.1365; ἤν ποτε δασμὸς ἵκηται if ever a division *come about*, Il.1.166.

II. with a person object, τινα ib. 139, etc. ἔς τινα Od.6.176; but also, *come to* his *house*, 20.372; Πηλεΐωνάδ' ἵ. *to the hut* of the son of P., Il.24.338; μετὰ Τρῶας ἱ. 3.264: rarely c. dat., ἐπειγομένοισι δ' ἵκοντο *come to* them at need, 12.374; cf. ἱκάνω II.

2. of suffering, desire, anger, etc., *come upon*, Ἀχιλλῆος ποθὴ ἵξεται υἷας Ἀχαιῶν Il.1.240; τί σε φρένας ἵκετο πένθος; ib.362; ὅν τιν' ἵκηται ἄλη καὶ πῆμα καὶ ἄλγος Od.15.345; ὁππότε μιν κάματός τε καὶ ἱδρὼς γούναθ' ἵκοιτο Il.13.711; ἄδος, σέβας ἵ. τινα θυμόν, 11.88, 18.178; με ἵ. ἄχος κραδίην 23.47.

3. *approach as suppliant*, τὴν ἱκόμην φεύγων 14.260, cf. 22.123; τὰ σὰ γοῦνα ἱκόμεθ' Od.9.267; θεοὺς προστροπαῖς ἱκνουμένη A.*Pers*.216 (troch.); Ζῆνα .. ἱξόμεσθα σὺν κλάδοις Id.*Supp*.159 (lyr.); [θεὸν] θυέεσσιν ἱκνεῖσθαι *approach* a god with offerings and prayer, Theoc.*Ep*.8.3.

b. Poet. in pres., *supplicate, beseech*, τάσδε τὰς θεὰς καλῶν ἱκνοῦμαι S.*OC*1011; καί σε πρὸς τοῦ σοῦ τέκνου καὶ θεῶν ἱκνοῦμαι μή .. Id.*Aj*.588, cf. *OC*275, Ph.470; ταύτης ἱκνοῦμαί σ' E.*Or*.671: c. inf., πάντες σ' ἱκνοῦνται .. θάψαι νεκρούς Id.*Supp*.130: freq. parenthetic, S.*Ph*.932, *El*.136 (lyr.), Ar.*Ec*.958, Tim.*Pers*.139, A.*Supp*.333.

III. pres. and impf., *it becomes, befits, pertains to*, c. acc. et inf., φαμὲν ἡμέας ἱκνέεσθαι ἡγεμονεύειν Hdt.9.26; τοὺς μάλιστα ἱκνέεται (sc. κεκάρθαι) Id.2.36; ἱκνέεται *it is usual* that .., Hp.*Art*.63; later, not impers., οὗ ἡ ἱερουργία ἱκνεῖτο D.C.*Fr*.25.5; ὅ[σα τᾶς δίκας ἱ] κνεῖται *SIG*953.46 (Cnidos, ii B.C.).

b. αὐτὸς καὶ ὧν ἱκνεῖται, of a man and *those to whom he belongs*, i.e. his family, ib.46.25, al. (Halic.).

2. freq. in part., τὸ ἱκνεύμενον *that which is fitting, proper*, Hdt.6.84; ὁ ἱ., with or without χρόνος, *the fit, proper* time, Hp.*Aër*.7, Hdt.6.86.α´; ἐν ἱκνουμένᾳ ἁμέρᾳ Orac.ap.D.43.66; τὸ ἱ. ἀνάλωμα *the quota* of expense, Th.1.99; κατὰ τοὺς ἱ. χρόνους Arist.*GA*750b13 (also of *the latter days*, D.H.1.66); ἱ. καιροί Thphr.*CP*1.13.3; τὰ-ούμενα μεγέθη Arist.*GA*772a8; ἡ ἱ. ἐπιστήμη Id.*Pol*.1288b16; τῆς ἱ. ἡλικίας τυχεῖν ib. 1332b41; also ἱκνούμεναι ἀποδείξεις *convincing* proofs, Phld.*Piet*.79; οὐδὲν εἴρηται ἱ. S.E.*M*.1.205; λόγος τινὶ ἱκνούμενος *favourable*, *SIG*679.77 (Magn.Mae., ii B.C.). Adv. ἱκνουμένως, Ion. -ευμένως, *fittingly, aright*, Hdt.6.65, Hp.*Mul*.2.135, M.Ant.5.12.

ἴκνυς, υος, ἡ, *dust* or *ashes*, τὰν ἴκνυν ἀπὸ τῶ βωμῶ .. ἀφελὲν ἐς καθαρόν *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.159 (Cyrene); cf. **ἴκνυον·** κονίαν, σμῆμα, Hsch.; τὴν **ἴγνυν** οἴνῳ διατρίψας, δοῦναι πιεῖν Hp.*Nat.Mul*.88 (v.l. ἴγδην).

ἴκρια, [ῑ by nature, see Ar.*Th*.395, Cratin.360 K.-A.], τά (sg. Hsch., see also infr. III; for the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.357), *half-deck* at the stern of a ship, νηῶν ἴκρι' ἐπῴχετο μακρὰ βιβὰσθων Il.15.676; [κυβερνήτης] κάππεσ' ἀπ' ἰκριόφιν Od.12.414; εἰς ἴκριανηὸς ἔβαινον πρῴρης (i.e. from the prow) ib.229; νηὸς ἐπ' ἰκριόφιν καταλέξεται 3.353; εὐπάκτων ἐπ' ἰκρίων σταθεὶς ὄρουσε B.16.83: wrongly expld. by Eust. as = ἐγκοίλια in Od.5.252, but perh. so used by Nonn.*D*.40.447, 452; expld. as = κεραία in A.R.1.566 by Sch., but prob. wrongly, cf. Lyc.751.

II. generally, *platform, stage*, ἴκρια ἐπὶ σταυρῶν ὑψηλῶν .. ἕστηκε Hdt.5.16, cf. Str.12.3.18, Hsch., perh. *balcony*, *PDura*19.9 (i A.D.).

2. *scaffolding*, *IG*1.94.28 (prob. in 374.151), 4.39 (Aegina, v B.C.), *BCH*6.27 (Delos, ii B.C.), *benches* in a theatre, Cratin.323, Ar.*Th*.395, Ath.4.167f.

3. dub.sens. in Thphr.*HP*5.6.2.

III. sg., = ἱστός, *mast*, Eust.1533.31; *pole*, dub.l. in Nic.*Th*.198; so perh. pl. in *PRein*.2065.35 (*JJP*11/12.66; ii A.D.), set up on a cenotaph, Marcellin.*Vit.Thuc*.31.

ἰκριάς, ἡ, = *pergula*, *Gloss*. (dub.).

ἴκρινον, τό, = *tabulum*, *Gloss*. (dub.).

ἰκριοποιέω, = ἰκριόω I, *SEG*4.448.5, 449.21, (Didyma, ii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*290.241 (iii B.C.).

ἰκριοποίησις, εως, ἡ, *erection of scaffolding*, ib.240 (prob.).

ἰκριοποιός, ὁ, *maker of scaffolding* or *benches*, Poll.7.125.

ἰκριόω, *erect scaffolding*, *IG*1.371.22, 374.74 (ἱκ-).

II. *furnish with benches*, θέατρον D.C.43.22:—Pass., ib.59.7.

ἴκριωμα, ατος, τό, *scaffold*, *IG*1.374.67 (ἱκ-), Hsch. s.v. κατῆλιψ.

II. in pl., = ἀντήριδες, Eust.903.54.

ἰκριωτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *upright* supporting a gallery or loft, *IG*2.1668.78: pl., ib. 1^2.313.110 (ἱκ-).

II. in pl. -ῆρες, οἱ, *flooring of the deck*, ib.2^2.1629.1156, 1631.339 (or perh. *joists* which support it).

2. = ἰκριώματα, Demioprat.ap.Poll.10.157.

ἴκταιον· τὸ τρόφιμον, Theognost.*Can*.15 (perh. read ἰκμαῖον).

ἰκταῖος, α, ον, = ἱκέσιος, A.*Supp*.385 [lyr.].

ἴκταρ (A), Adv. *close together, thickly* (= πυκνῶς, Hsch.), κεραυνοὶ ἴ. ἅμα βροντῇ τε καὶ ἀστεροπῇ ποτέοντο Hes.*Th*.691.

II. Prep. c. gen., *close to, hard by*, ἴ. μελάθρων A.*Ag*.116 (lyr.); ἴ. ἥμενοι Διός Id.*Eu*.998 (lyr.): c. dat., Alcm.23.80: abs., ταῦτα πρὸς τύραννον .. οὐδ' ἴ. βάλλει do not strike even *near* him, are quite wide of the mark, prov. in Pl.*R*.575c, cf. Ael.*NA*15.29.

ἴκταρ (B), τό, = *pudendum muliebre*, Hp.*Mul*.2.174 (restored fr. Erot. and Gal.19.105: ἧπαρ (ἦπαρ) codd. Hp.).

ἴκταρ (C), ὁ, some kind of *fish*, Call.*Fr*.38:—also **ἰκτάρα,** ἡ, Hsch.; = *albula*, *Gloss*.; cf. κτάρα.

ἰκτέα· ἀκόντιον, Hsch.

ἰκτερίας λίθος, ὁ, *a yellowish* kind of *stone*, Plin.*HN*37.170.

ἰκτεριάω, (ἴκτερος) *to be ill of the jaundice*, v.l. in Dsc.3.1, M.Ant.6.57, Hld.3.8, S.E.*P*.1.44, Gal.18(1).250.

ἰκτερικός, ή, όν, *jaundiced*, Gal.*Nat.Fac*.1.13, *Gp*.12.17.9; *for jaundice*, φάρμακον Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.142.

ἴκτερις, = *aurugo*, *Gloss*.

ἰκτερίτης, = *rosmarinum*, ib.; but **-ῖτις,** Ps.-Dsc.3.75, Apul.*Herb*.80 (v.l. -εσ): **-ιώδης,** ες, = ἰκτερικός, Hp.*Aph*.5.72, Dsc.3.1; and **-όεις,** εσσα, εν, χλόος Nic.*Al*.475.

ἰκτερόομαι, Pass., *have the jaundice*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.32, Gal.16.574.

ἴκτερος, ὁ, *jaundice*, Hp.*Aph*.4.62 (pl.), *Morb*.2.38, *Int*.35 (pl.), etc.

2. *rust* on plants, LXX2Ch.6.28, al.

II. *a bird of a yellowish-green colour*, by looking at which a jaundiced person was cured—the bird died! Plin.*HN*30.94 (who identifies it with *galgulus*, the *golden oriole*), cf. χαραδριός.

ἰκτερώδης, ες, = ἱκτερικός, Hp.*Epid*.3.17.ιγ´.

ἴκτευ· κρατεῖς (Lacon.), Hsch.

ἰκτή, = ἰκτίν, Ruf.*Fr*.79.

ἴκτηρ, ερος, ὁ, = ἴκτερος, acc. ἴκτερα v.l. in LXXLe.26.16.

ἱκτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = ἱκέτης, *a suppliant*, S.*OT*185 (lyr.), E.*Heracl*.764 (lyr.): as Adj., ἱ. κλάδοι S.*OT*143; θαλλός E.*Supp*.10.

II. Ζεύς ἱκτήρ *the protector of the suppliant*, A.*Supp*.479.

ἱκτήριος, α, ον, v. ἱκετήριος.

ἵκτης, ου, ὁ, = ἱκέτης, Lyc.763, Hsch., Theognost.*Can*.15.

ἰκτίδεος, α, ον, (ἰκτίν) v. κτίδεος.

ἰκτίν, ῖνος, ὁ, = sq., Lyr.in*Philol*.80.336 (-τειν Pap.): acc. sg. ἰκτῖνα Ar.*Fr*.628, Pl.Com.243, Jul.*Mis*.366a: gen. sg. ἰκτῖνος ibid.: nom. pl. ἰκτῖνες Paus.5.14.1: dat. pl. ἰκτῖσι Ctes.*Fr*.57.11: nom. sg. also **ἰκτίς,** *Gloss*., prob. in Hsch. (Pamph.).

ἴκτῖνος (Sch.Il.*Oxy*.1087.60 (i B.C.), Choerob.*in Theod*.1.267, but **ἰκτῖνος** Hdn.Gr.1.183), ὁ, *kite*, *Miluus regalis*, Semon.12, Hdt.2.22, S.*Fr*.111, 767, Ar.*Av*.502, al., Pl.*Phd*.82a, Men.926; ἰκτίνου ἀγχιστρόφου ἦθος Thgn.1261; φεύγεις ἰκτίνου σχέτλιον ἦθος ἔχων Id.1302.

II. a kind of *wolf*, Opp.*C*.3.331. (Cf. Arm. *çin* 'kite'.)

ἴκτῐς, ῐδος (ἰκτῖδας is f.l. in Ar.*Ach*.880), ἡ, *the* γαλῆ ἀγρία or *yellow-breasted marten*, A.*fr*.47a.2.10 R. (lyr.), Ar. l.c., Arist.*HA*612[b]10, Nic.*Th*.196, cf. Sch. ad loc., Aret.*SD*1.15. (ι is prothetic, cf. κτίδεος.)

ἱκτορεύω, poet. for ἱκετεύω, S.*Fr*.58.

ἰκτός, in neut. **ἰκτόν·** τὸ ἐοικός, and **ἰκτύς·** ὁμοίωμα, εἰκών, Theognost.*Can*.15, 16.

ἵκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = ἱκέτης, but used of women in A.*Supp*.653 (lyr.).

ἵκω [v. sub fin.], chiefly Ep., Lyr., and Dor., never in Hdt. or Trag. exc. in A.*fr*.6 R. (in A.*Supp*.176 Pors. restored ἥκετε); cf. ἱκάνω, ἱκνέομαι; Dor., Arc. **ἴκω** *IG*4.329 (Corinth), 952.16 (Epid.), *Schwyzer*323 *C* 37 (Delph.), *IG*5(2).3.12 (Tegea), written εἴκω in Epich.35.13 codd., but ἵκει correctly in Ar.*Lys*.87; 3 pl. ἵκαντι, = ἥκουσιν, Hsch. (cf. παρίκω): impf. ἷκον Il.1.317: poet. fut. inf. ἱξέμεν Pi.*Pae*.6.116; Dor. fut. ἱξῶ Megar. in Ar.*Ach*.742: Ep. aor. ἷξον (v. infr.), asigmatic aor. hὶκαι *IPamph*.3.9 (iv B.C.); also aor. 1 ἷξα Q.S.12.461 (v.l.): for ἵξομαι, ἷγμαι, v. ἱκνέομαι:—*come*, of persons, ἐς δόμον ἵκει Od.18.353; ἷξεν δ' ἐς Πριάμοιο Il.24.160, cf. 122; εἰ δέ κεν οἴκαδ' ἵκωμι φίλην ἐς πατρίδα γαῖαν 9.414; ἐς Ῥόδον ἷξεν ἀλώμενος 2.667; ἐπὶ Θρηκῶν .. τέλος ἷξον ἰόντες 10.470; ἷξε δ' ἐπ' ἐσχατιήν 20.328; ποταμοῖο κατὰ στόμα .. ἷξε νέων Od.5.442: in Hom. freq. c. acc., *come to*, δόμον Il.18.406, etc.; Μαλειάων ὄρος Od.3.288; εἰ Θεμίστιον ἵκεις ὥστ' ἀείδειν Pi.*N*.5.50, cf. *O*.5.9; αἴ κ' αὐτὸς ἵκῃ, ἀνελέσθω prob. in *IG*5(2).159.2 (*Class.Phil*.20.134).

2. of things, Φρυγίην .. κτήματα περνάμεν' ἵκει *come* or *are brought to* .., Il.18.292; also ὁπότε χρόνος ἷξε δικασπόλος Maiist.52.

3. *attain to, reach*, κνίση δ' οὐρανὸν ἷκεν Il.1.317, cf. 2.153, 14.60; αἴγλη δι' αἰθέρος οὐρανὸν ἷκε 2.458; ὀρυμαγδὸς .. οὐρανὸν ἷκε δι' αἰθέρος 17.425; κλέος οὐρανὸν ἵκει Od.9.20; ὕβρις τε βίη τε .. οὐρανὸν ἵκει 15.329; Ἰθάκης γε καὶ ἐς Τροίην ὄνομ' ἵκει 13.248; ἵκῃ τ' ἐς ἄκρον ἀνδρείας Simon.58.6.

4. of sufferings, feelings, etc., ὅτε κέν τινα .. χόλος ἵκοι *come upon* him, Il.9.525; τοι πινυτὴ φρένας ἵκει Od.20.228; χρειὼ ἵκει τινά 2.28, 5.189: abs., χρειὼ τόσον ἵκει Il.10.142. [In ἵκω, ῑ always; in ἱκάνω, and the unaugmented moods of ἱκόμην, ῐ always.] (Prob. cogn. with ἥκω.)

ἴλᾱ [ῑ[, ἡ, Dor. for ἴλη.

ἰλᾰδόν [ῑ], Adv., (ἴλη) *in troops*, Il.2.93, Hdt.1.172 (vv.ll. ἱλ-, εἰλ-): generally, *in abundance*, κακότητα καὶ ἰ. ἔστιν ἑλέσθαι Hes.*Op*.287.

ἱλάειρᾰ, ἡ, *mildly-shining*, φλὸξ ἱλάειρα [ῐλᾰ] Emp.85; ἱλάειρα [ῑλᾱ] σελήνη Id.40: as pr. n., Cypr.*Fr*.8. (Prob. from ἱλαρός.)

ἱλάεις, εντος, ὁ, contr. **ἱλᾶς** (q.v.), Ion. **ἱλῆς** (q.v.), Aeol. **ἰλλάεις,** = ἵλαος, ἰλλάεντι θύμῳ Alc.*Supp*.4.19: for ἱλάεος· ἱδαρός, Hsch., read ἱλάεις· ἱλαρός. [ᾱ by nature.]

ἵλαθι, v. ἵλημι.

Ἱλαῖος, ὁ (sc. μήν), name of month at Delphi, *SIG*847.2, al. (Perh. connected with ἴλη.)

ἵλᾰμαι, = ἱλάομαι, ἵλαμαι δέ σ' ἀοιδῇ *h.Hom*.19.48, 21.5; Ἄρτεμιν ἵλασθαι θέλξαι θ' ὑπερήνορα θῆρα Orph.*A*.944; cf. ἵλημι. [ῐ in *h.Hom*., ῑ in Orph.]

ἴλαξ· ἡ πρῖνος, ὡς Ῥωμαῖοι καὶ Μακεδόνες Hsch. (cf. Lat. *ilex*).

ἱλάομαι [ῐλᾰ], Ep. pres. for ἱλάσκομαι, ταύροισι καὶ ἀρνειοῖς ἱλάονται Il.2.550; ἱλάεσθαι A.R.2.847:—also **ἱλέομαι,** A.*Supp*.117 (lyr.): **ἱλεόομαι,** Pl.*Lg*.804b and later Prose, as Luc.*Salt*.17, Porph.*Antr*.20, D.C.59.27, Procop.*Aed*.3.6, Ps.-Callisth.1.6:—also **ἱλαόομαι,** *MAMA*1.230 (Laodicea Combusta), act. ἱλάοντες· ἐξευμενιζόμενοι, ἐξιλεούμενοι Hsch.

ἵλαος [v. sub fin.], ον, Ep. and Lyr. (incl. lyr. of Trag., A.*Eu*.1040, S.*OC*1480, Ar.*Th*.1148) hίλαος *IG*9.609.A16 (Naupactus, *c*.500 B.C.): irreg. gen. ἱλάονος *UPZ*1.8 (iv B.C.); Att. and later **ἵλεως,** ων (also in Herod.4.25, v.l. for ἵλεον in Hdt.6.91), dual ἵλεω Pl.*Euthd*.273e; nom. pl. ἵλεῳ S.*OC*44, X.*Mem*.1.1.9 (later ἵλεως indecl. as nom. pl., *SIG*985.47 (Philadelphia, ii or i B.C.), as acc. sg., LXX2Ma.7.37, 10.26, as gen. sg., ib.2.22); neut. ἵλεα Pl.*Phd*.95a εἵλως (= ἵλεως) *Sokolowski*1.29.13 (Metropolis in Ionia, iv B.C.): **ἵλεος,** ον, Hdt.4.94, 6.91 (v. supr.); also Cret., *SIG*527.92 (Dreros, iii B.C.), *GDI*5039.26 (Hierapytna), Hsch.: **ἵληϝος,** dub. in *IG*5(1).1562 (Olymp., vi or v B.C., = Epigr.ap.Paus.5.24.3, where ἱλάῳ); Aeol. **ἴλλαος** Hdn.Gr.2.524, cf. ἱλάεις:—of gods, *propitious, gracious*, ἔπειθ' ἵλαος Ὀλύμπιος ἔσσεται ἡμῖν Il.1.583, cf. Hes.*Op*.340, Thgn.782, Archil.75, Pi.*O*.3.34, Trag. et Ar. ll.cc., Theoc.5.18: in Prose, Pl.*Lg*.712b, LXXGe.43.23, al., *UPZ*78.24 (εἵλ-, ii B.C.), Ep.Hebr.8.12, etc. in deprecation, ἵλεώς σοι, κύριε (sc. ὁ θεός), i.e. be it far from thee, Ev.Matt.16.22; ἵ. ἡμῖν Πλάτων καὶ ἐνταῦθα *OGI*721.10 (Egypt, iv A.D.).

2. of things, *propitious, blameless, atoned for*, ἵλαον ἦναι, opp. ἰνμενφὲς ἦναι, *IG*5(2).262 (Mautinea, v B.C.).

II. of men, *gracious, kindly*, σὺ δ' ἵλαον ἔνθεο θυμόν Il.9.639; σοι .. θυμὸς ἐνὶ φρεσὶν ἵ. ἔστω 19.178; ἵλεως κλύειν S.*El*.655; δέξασθαι Id.*Aj*.1009, cf. *Tr*.763; ἐποίησέ θ' ἱλαρὸν .. κἀπέδειξεν ἵλεων Ephipp.6.7: sts. almost, = ἱλαρός, μειδῆσαι γελάσαι τε καὶ ἵλαον σχεῖν θυμόν *h.Cer*.204, cf. Pl.*Smp*.206d; ὁ οἶνος τὸν ἄνθρωπον ποιεῖ ἵλεων Id.*Lg*.649a.

III. Adv. *Kafizin*291 (iii B.C.) ἱλάως and ἱλέως, Hsch. [ῑ always: ᾱ Il.1.583, *h.Cer*.204, Hes. and A. ll.cc., Euph.12, *Pae.Erythr*.19, Theoc.5.18, *AP*6.334 (Leon.Tarent.), Epigr.ap.Paus. l.c., *IG*12(2).476, Parth.*Fr*.4; elsewh. ᾰ, v. supr., also Id.*Fr*.32, etc.] see also εἰλῆς.

ἱλαότι, v. ἵλημι.

ἱλᾰρεία [ῐ], ἡ, *rejoicing*; in pl., = ἱλάρια, τά, Sallust.4.

ἱλᾰρεύομαι, *to be joyful, exult*, Sm.*Ca*.1.4, al., Dosith.p.431 K. (prob.).

ἱλᾰρία, ἡ, (ἱλαρός) = ἱλαρότης, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.27.20, Vett.Val.3.27, *PFlor*.391.43 (iii A.D.), dub. in Luc.*Am*.17; μετὰ πάσης χαρᾶς καὶ ἱλαρίας *Sammelb*.991 (iii A.D.).

II. pet name for a γαλῆ, interpol. in Artem.3.28.

ἱλᾰρια (sc. ἱερά,) τά, = Lat. *hilaria*, *festival of rejoicing* in various cults, e.g. Isis, *CIL*1[2].p.334; esp. of Magna Mater, Jul.*Or*.5.168d, Macr.*Sat*.1.21.10, Dam.*Isid*.131.

ἱλᾰροποιέω [ῐ], *gladden*, *Gloss*.

ἱλᾰρός [ῐ], ά, όν, (ἵλαος) *cheerful*, *merry*, θέγγος Ar.*Ra*.456 (lyr.); ἱλαροὶ ἀντὶ σκυθρωπῶν X.*Mem*.2.7.12; ἱλαρὸς ἴσθι Thphr.*Char*.17.9, ἱλαρὸν βλέψαι *AP*12.159 (Mel.), cf. Phld.*Mus*.p.85 K., Philostr.*Im*.1.16; ἱ. δότης 2Ep.Cor.9.7, cf. LXXPr.22.8: in later Greek, = ἵλεως, *gracious*, *PMag.Leid.W*.14.12, etc.: τὸ ἱ., = ἱλαρότης, Plu.*Sull*.34, Heraclid.Pont.ap.Ath.14.624d; -ωτέρα ἀγγελία *more cheerful* news, *Jahresh*.23 *Beibl*.283 (Ephesus). Adv. -ρῶς X.*Ap*.33, LXXJb.22.26, Phld.*Mus*.l.c., Plu.*Ages*.2, sup. -ώτατα (adv.), epigr. in *SEG*23.206.20 (Messenia. ii/iii A.D.).

II. of blood, *quick-pulsing*, Philostr.*Gym*.48 (Comp.).

III. of imitation gold, *bright*, *PLeid.X*.17 (iii/iv A.D.). Adv. ἱλαρῶς (leg. ἱλαρῷ) ib.87.

ἱλᾰρότης [ῐ], ητος, ἡ, *cheerfulness*, *gaiety*, LXXPr.18.22, D.S.3.17, Ep.Rom.12.8, Plu.*Ages*.2, Alciphr.3.43; ἱ. ἡ πρὸς πάντας *Vit.Philonid*.p.10 C.: pl., Phld.*Mus*.p.85 K.

ἱλᾰροτρᾰγῳδία [ῐ], ἡ, *burlesque tragedy*, invented by Rhinthon, Suid. s.v. Ῥίνθων.

ἱλαροφυΐα, ἡ, *cheerful nature*, Dioscorus in *Byz.-neugr.Jahrb*.10.342.

ἱλᾰρόω [ῐ], *gladden*, *brighten*, LXXSi.7.24, al., Aristeas108; λόγους Phld.*Mus*.p.99 K.:—also **-ύνω,** LXXPs.103(104).15:—Pass., fut. -υνθήσομαι, aor. -ύνθην, *PMag.Leid.W*.12.30, 5.20.

ἱλάρχης (later written **εἰλ-,** cf. βειλάρχας), ου, ὁ, (ἴλη) *commander of a troop of horse*, *PPetr*.3p.8 (iii B.C.), al., Ascl.*Tact*.7.2, Plu.*Tim*.31 (pl.), Arr.*An*.2.7.3; = Lat. *decurio*, Plb.6.25.1, 6.35.8.

I. *commander of eight elephants*, Ascl.*Tact*.9, Ael.*Tact*.23:—hence **-αρχέω,** Boeot. **ϝιλαρχίω,** *command cavalry*, *IG*7.3087 (Lebad.), 3206 (Orchom.), 2466 (Thebes).

II. at Rome, *to be sevir equitum*, D.C.55.10.

ἱλαρχία, ἡ, *contingent of eight elephants*, Ael.*Tact*.23.

ἴλαρχος, ὁ, = ἰλάρχης I, *IG*4.487.2, al. (Nemea, iii B.C.); = *praefectus turmae*, App.*Hisp*.43, ϝίλαρχος *SEG*23.271.16 (Thespiae, 220/208 B.C.).

ἱλᾰρῳδός [ῐ], ὁ, (ᾠδή) *singer of joyous* (not 'comic') *songs*, Aristocl.Hist.8:—hence **-ῳδέω,** Id.7; **-ῳδία,** Aristox.*Fr.Hist*.58, cf. Ath.14.621c.

ἱλᾰρῶπις, ἡ, *of gracious aspect*, prob. in *PMag.Lond*.121.382.

ἱλᾶς [ῑ], ᾶντος, ὁ, = εὐμενής, Hdn.Gr.2.657, cf. 318, al.: pl. ἱλᾶντες (ἱλάντες cod.) Hsch. (contr. fr. ἱλάεις -εντος, q.v.).

ἱλᾰσία [ῐ], ἡ, = ἱλασμός, *IGRom*.3.1297 (Arabia).

ἱλᾰσιμος, ον, *placable*, πρόνοια M.Ant.12.14.

ἱλᾰσκομαι, fut. ἱλάσομαι [ᾰ] Pl.*Phd*.95a, Ep. ἱλάσσομαι Orac.ap.Paus.8.42.6, also ἱλάξομαι A.R.2.808: aor. 1 ἱλᾰσάμην, Ep. part. ἱλασσάμενοι Il.1.100, Ep. subj. 2 sg. ἱλάσσεαι 1.147, -ηαι A.R.3.1037; inf. ἱλάσσασθαι Ant.Lib.25.2 codd. also ἱλάξασθαι A.R.1.1093:—Pass. (v. infr. II). [ῑ regularly (written ι, not ει, *SIG*1044.6, 9 (Halic., iv/iii B.C.)); ῐ Il.1.100, 147]: (ἵλαος):—*appease*, in Hom. always of gods, θεὸν ἱ. ib.386, cf. 100, al., Od.3.419; μολπῇ θεὸν ἱλάσκοντο Il.1.472; σπονδῇσι θύεσσί τε ἱλάσκεσθαι (sc. θεούς) Hes.*Op*.338; ὄφρ' ἡμῖν ἑκάεργον ἱλάσσεαι Il.1.147; τοῦτον (sc. θεὸν) ἱλάσκου ποῶν μηδὲν ἄτοπον Men.*Epit*.558; of the dead as heroized, θυσίῃσί τινα ἱ. Hdt.5.47.

b. *reverence* sacred things, ἱερόν A.R.2.808, Posidipp.ap.Ath.7.318d.

2. of men, *conciliate*, ἱ. τινὰ χρήμασι Id.8.112; πῶς ἱλασόμεθα καὶ τίνι λόγῳ; Pl.*Phd*. l.c.; ἱ. τὴν ὀργήν τινος Plu.*Cat.Mi*.61, νέκταρ χυτὸν .. ἀεθλόφοροις ἀνδράσιν πέμπων .. ἱλάσκομαι Pi.*O*.7.9.

3. *expiate*, τὰς ἁμαρτίας Ep.Hebr.2.17.

II. Pass. with fut. ἱλάσομαι, also ἱλασθήσομαι v.l. in LXX4Ki.5.18: aor. 1 ἱλάσθην ib.Ex.32.14, al.:—*to be merciful*, *gracious*, τινι ll.cc.; ἱλάσθητί μαο τῷ ἁμαρτωλῷ Ev.Luc.18.13; ταῖς ἁμαρτίαις τινῶν LXXPs.77(78).38: c. inf., ἱλάσθη κύριος περιποιῆσαι τὸν λαόν ib.Ex.32.14.

ἱλᾰσμα, ατος, τό, *propitiation*, Orac.ap.Phleg.*Macr*.4.

ἱλᾰσμός [ῑ], ὁ, *a means of appeasing*, in pl., Plu.*Sol*.12, Orph.*A*.39, 554, etc.

2. *atonement*, *sin-offering*, LXXEz.44.27, 2Ma.3.33, 1Ep.Jo.2.2, 4.10, Ph.1.121.

ἱλᾰστήριος, α, ον (ος, ον *PFay*.337 (ii A.D.)), *propitiatory*, *offered in propitiation*, μνῆμα J.*AJ*16.7.1; θάνατος LXX4Ma.17.22; θυσίαι *PFay*. l.c.

II. ἱλαστήριον ἐπίθεμα, *the mercy-seat*, covering of the ark in the Holy of Holies, LXXEx.25.16(17): ἱλαστήριον alone as Subst., ib.Le.16.2, al., Ep.Hebr.9.5, cf. Ph.2.150.

2. (sc. ἀνάθημα) *propitiatory gift* or *offering*, Ep.Rom.3.25; of a monument, *Inscr.Cos*81, 347.

3. *monastery*, Men.Prot.p.15 D.

4. app. some item of water-raising equipment, *POxy*.1985.11 (vi A.D.); perh. a separate wd. ἱλαστ- for ἐλαστήριος = ἐλατήριος.

ἱλᾰστηριών, ῶνος, ὁ, name of a month at Caunus, Robert *Hell*.7.174.60 (Smyrna, ii B.C.).

ἱλᾰστής, οῦ, ὁ, *propitiator*, Aq., Thd.Ps.85(86).5, f.l. in LXX1Es.8.53.

ἱλᾰτεύω, = ἱλαήκω, LXXDa.9.18.

ἱλᾰτήριον, τό, *expiatory* or *propitiatory offering*, *Chron.Lind*.B.49.

Ἱλάων· ἥρως, Ποσειδῶνος υἱός, ὀφ' οὗ Ἀριστοφάνης ἐν Τριφάλητι (*fr*. 567 K.-A.) Ἱλάονας ἔφη τοῦς φάλητας μεταφέρων Hsch.

ἰλεας, τάς, dub.sens. in *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1928(6).16 (Cos): perh. Coan for τάς ἴλας (ἴλη) or τάς ἱλέας (ἵλεως).

ἱλέομαι, ἱλεόομαι [ῑ], v. ἱλάομαι.

ἰλεός [ῑ], ὁ, = εἰλεός I and II, Hsch.

ἵλεος, = ἵλαος; and **ἵλεως,** ων, Att. for ἵλαος (q.v.).

ἱλέωσις [ῑλ], εως, ἡ, *propitiation*, Plu.*in Hes*.26.

ἱλέωτήριον, τό, = ἱλαστήριον, Phot., Suid.

ἴλη [ῑ], Dor. **ἴλᾱ** (Boeot. ϝιλ- in ϝιλαρχίω), ἡ, *band, troop* of men, Hdt.1.73, 202; εὔθρονες ἶλαι merry *companies*, Pi.*N*.5.38; also ἴλα λεόντων E.*Alc*.581 (lyr.).

2. as a military term, *troop of horse*, prop. of sixty-four men, cf. Arr.*Tact*.18.2; but varying in number, Ascl.*Tact*.7.2; = Lat. *turma*, Plb.6.25.1, al., D.H.6.12, al., Plu.*Caes*.45, al.; later, = Lat. *ala*, *IGRom*.3.272 (Galatia), *BGU*69 (ii A.D.), J.*AJ*17.10.9, etc.; κατὰ ἴλας, = ἰλαδόν, opp. κατὰ τάξεις, X.*An*.1.2.16: generally, *troop* or *company of soldiers*, S.*Aj*.1407 (anap.).

3. at Sparta, subdivision of the ἀγέλα (q.v.), X.*Lac*.2.11; κατ᾽ ἴλην Plu.*Lyc*.16.

ἰληδόν [ῑ], Adv., = ἰλαδόν, Q.S.1.7, al.

ἱλήκω [ῑ], (ἱλάσκομαι) *to be gracious*, of a god, once in Hom. in subj., εἴ κεν Ἀπόλλων ἡμῖν ἱλήκῃσι Od.21.365; elsewh. in opt., ἱλήκοι Ἀπόλλων *h.Ap*.165; ἱλήκοις, Δέσποινα *AP*5.72 (Rufin); ἱλήκοις, Πολιοῦχε ib.9.154 (Agath.); θεοὶ μάκαρες , ἱλῄκοιτε Alciphr.3.68, cf. Hld.8.11, 9.25. (Prob. εἱλ-, cf. sq.)

***ἵλημι** [ῑ], = foreg., only in imper. ἵληθι, in prayers, *be gracious!* Od.3.380, 16.184, *h.Hom*.20.8, etc.: Aeol. **ἔλλᾱθι** (q.v.): Dor. and Ep. **ἵλᾰθι**, Call.*Cer*.138, *Fr*.638 Pf. A.R.4.1014, Theoc.15.143, Luc.Epigr.22, etc.; both together, ἵλᾰθ᾽, ἄναξ, ἵληθι *AP*12.158 (Mel.): pl., ἵλᾰτε A.R.4.984, Man.6.754. (Prob. pf. imper. fr. *se-sl-*; Aeol. ἔλλ- points to εἵλ- as the true Ion. spelling; Dor. pf. part. dat. ἱλαότι (leg. εἱλ-) Hsch.: ῑ is genuine in ἵλεως, ἱλάσκομαι [fr. *si-sl-*].)

ἶληοι· θηρία διὰ φρυγάνων, κτλ., Hsch. (fort. θηρίδια φ.; cf. εἰλύϊος, ἐλειός III).

ἰλῆς [ῑ], Ion. contr. fr. ἰλήεις, = ἰλάεις (q.v.), prob. for εἰλῆς (q.v.).

ἶλια· δῶρα γυναικεῖα, Hsch., cf. ἴλιον.

Ἰλιάδαι [ῑλ], οἱ, *descendants of Ilos*, i.e. *Trojans*, Sapph.*Supp*.20a.13, *AP*9.77 (Antip. Thess.): as Adj. Ἰ. βασιλῆες E.*Andr*.1023 (lyr.).

Ἰλιᾰκός [ῑλ], ή, όν, *Ilian, Trojan* Call.*Fr*.114.25 Pf., μῦθοι *AP*9.192 (Antiphil.); πόλεμος Str.1.2.9; *concerning the Iliad*, προσῳδία, title of work by Hdn.Gr.

2. Ἰλιακά, τά, festival at Ilium, *IIlion*52.17 (ii B.C.)

II. ἰλιακά, τά, word of doubtful meaning in *PTeb*.61(*b*).319, cf. 68.88, al. (ii B.C.).

Ἰλιάς [ῑ], άδος, ἡ, pecul. fem. of Ἰλιακός, χώρη Hdt.5.94, cf. A.*Ag*.453 (lyr.), E.*Hec*.102 (anap.), 923 (lyr.), etc.; epith. of Athena, Hdt.7.43, *IG*9(1).350 (ii B.C.).

II. as Subst.,

1. (sc. γῆ) *Troy, the Troad*, Hdt.5.122.

2. (sc. γυνή) *a Trojan woman*, E.*Hel*.1114 (lyr.), *Tr*.245 (lyr.), etc.

3. (sc. ποίησις) *the Iliad* of Homer, Hdt.2.116, Arist.*Po*.1448^{b}38, al.: prov., κακῶν Ἰιάς, i.e. *an endless string* of woes, D.19.148, D.S.36.6, etc.

III. a kind of *thrush*, perh. *the redwing*, *Turdus iliacus*, Arist.*HA*617^{a}21 (s.v.l.); cf. ἰλλάς III.

ἰλιγγιάω [ῑ], *become dizzy, lose one's head*, as when one looks down from a height, ἰλιγγιῶν ἀφ᾽ ὑψηλους κρεμασθείς Pl.*Tht*.175d; from drunkenness, ψυξὴ ἰ. ὥσπερ μεθύουσα Id.*Phd*.79c; ἰ κάρα λίθῳ πεπληγένος Ar.*Ach*.1218; ἰ. καὶ χασμᾶσθαι Phld.*Rh*.2.176 S.; from perplexity, ἐσκοτώθην καὶ ἰλιγγίασα Pl.*Prt*.339e; ἰ. ὑπὸ τῆς τοῦ λόγου ἀπορίας Id.*Ly*.216c; ὑπὸ τοῦ δέους Ar.*Ach*.581; ἐπί τινι Luc.*Tox*.30; πρὸς τὴν θέαν Hld.5.6:—also written εἰλιγγιάω, freq. in codd. of Pl., cf. *AP*7.706 (Diog.), Plu.*Alex*.74; ἰλ- Phld. l.c.; εἰλιγγιάω but ἴλιγγος acc. to Sch.Ar.*Ach*.581, Suid. s.v. εἰλιγγιῶ.

ἰλιγγιζόμενον· συστρεφόμενον Hsch.

ἰλιγγιώδης (εἰλ- cod.), ες, = *verticulosus*, *Gloss*.

ἴλιγγος, ὁ, (ἴλλω, εἴλω) *spinning round*; esp. *swimming* in the head, Hp.*Aph*.3.17 (pl.), Pl.*R*.407c (pl.); σκοτοδινίαν ἴλιγγόν τε ἐμποιεῖν τινι Id.*Lg*.892e; also, *disturbance of the bowels*, Nic.*Al*.597.

2. in pl., *eddies* or *wreaths* of smoke, A.R.4.142.

3. *whirlpool*, Procop.*Goth*.4.6, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.40.

4. *agitation of mind*, Plu.2.1068c:—also written εἴλιγγος, A.R. l.c., Nic. l.c., Plu.*Caes*.60, and codd. Pl.

ἶλιγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, *whirling, whirlpool*, D.S.17.97, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.71.

2. v.l. for ἴλιγγος I, Gal.*UP*7.13. (Written **ἴλιξ** in Hsch.:— also **ἰλίγγη,** ἡ, Id.)

Ἰλίεια, τά, festival of Athena at Ilium, *IG*2.3138 (Athens, iv B.C.), Hsch.

ἴλιον· τὸ τῆς γυναικὸς ἐφήβαιον δηλοῖ, καὶ κόσμον γυναικεῖον παρὰ Κῴοις, Hsch., cf. ἴλια and Lat. *ilia*.

Ἰλιοπόρος [ῑλ], ον, *faring to Ilium*, Tim.*Pers*.132.

Ἰλιορραίστης, f.l. for Ἰλοραίστης (q.v.).

Ἴλιος [ῑλ], ου, ἡ, *Ilios* or *Ilium, the city of Ilus, Troy*, Il.5.210, al., Alc.*Supp*.8.4, E.*Andr*.103 (eleg.): **Ἴλιον,** τό, Hom. only in Il.15.71, but always in Trag. (exc. E. l.c.):—hence Ep. genitives, **Ἰλιόθεν,** *from Troy*, Il.14.251, Od.9.39; **Ἰλιόθι** πρό *before Troy*, 8.581, etc.; **Ἰλιόφι** κλυτὰ τείχεα the walls *of Troy*, Il.21.295.

II. as Adj., **Ἴλιος,** α, ον, *Ilian, Trojan*, Ἀθάνα E.*Hec*.1008: -ος, ον is f.l. in Id.*Hel*.1164 (lyr.).

ἶλις, = *volumen*, *Gloss*. (dub.); ἰλίς sine expl., Hsch.; cf. ἰλλίς.

Ἰλῑσός [ῑλ], οῦ, ὁ, *the Ilissus*, in Attica, Pl.*Criti*.112a, Hdn.Gr.1.213, etc.: **Ἱλισός,** *the god I.*, *IG*1.324.89, cf. 310.206: **Ἰλισσός** freq. f.l. in codd., as Hdt.7.189, Str.9.1.24, A.R.1.215, D.P.424: Εἰλισσός f.l. in Paus.1.19.5.

ἰλίσσαι· κατωχῆσαι, Hsch. (fort. εἰλῦσαι· καταχῶσαι).

ἰλίων, ονος, ὁ, = σύγγαμβρος, Choerob.in *An.Ox*.2.221; cf. εἰλίονες.

ἶλκα· γλοιός, ῥύπος Theognost.*Can*.15, Hsch.

ἰλλάεις, v. ἰλάεις.

ἰλλάζω, *bind up, make into a bundle*, Hsch.

ἶλλαι· συστροφαί, Id.

ἰλλαίνω, *look awry, squint*, Hp.*Epid*.3.1.γ´; of the eyes, *to be distorted*, Id.*Coac*.214, Epid.4.12:—so also in Pass., **ἰλλαίνουαι,** Id.*Morb*.3.12.

ἴλλαος, v. ἵλαος.

ἰλλάς, άδος, ἡ, (ἴλλω, εἴλω), *rope, band*, βοῦς, τόν τ᾽ οὔρεσι βουκόλοι ἄνδρες ἰλλάσιν .. δήσαντες ἄγουσιν Il.13.572.

II. as Adj., *close-packed, herding together*, of cattle, ἰλλάδες γοναί S.*Fr*.70, E.*Fr*.837.

III. = Ἰλιάς III, Ath.2.65a, Eust.947.8.

ἰλλᾰτίζω, app. = ἰλλάζω, *PAlex*.26.19 (ii/iii A.D.).

ἰλλίζω, *look askance, leer*, glossed by διανεύω, Suid.

ἰλλίς, ίδος, ἡ, fem. of sq., Hsch.

ἰλλός, ὁ, (ἴλλω) *squinting* (acc. to Moer., Att. for στραβός), ἰ. γεγενῆσθαι to get a *squint*, Ar.*Th*.846: Comp. ἰλλότερος Sophr.158, cf. Gal.17(1).680, of the feet, ?*twisted*, ἰλλοί τε πόδες *Suppl.Hell*.1026.

ἶλλος, ὁ, Ion. = ὀφθαλμός, Poll.2.54.

ἰλλούστριος, ὁ, cf. Lat. *illustris*, as rank, *SEG*36.1326 (Palestine, vi A.D.), *Cod.Just*.40.20.16 pr., Just.*Nov*.15.1 pr.; sp. ἴλλυστρος *MAMA*3.504.

ἶλλοψ, οπος, ὁ, ἡ, coined as etym. of ἔλλοψ, Ath.7.308b, c, cf. Plu.2.728e.

Ἰλλῠριοί, οἱ, *Illyrians*, Hdt.1.196, etc. (Ἰλλ- *IG*1.329.24): **Ἰλλυρία,** ἡ, *Illyria*, St.Byz.:—also **Ἰλλυρίς,** ἡ, Ptol.*Geog*.2.16.1, App.*Ill*.6; γονή S.*Fr*.601:—Adj. **Ἰλλυρικός,** ή, όν, *Illyrian*: **-κή,** (sc. ἱστορία), ἡ, title of work by Appian: -κόν, τό, the *region* or *province of Illyria*, Ep.Rom.15.19: **Ἰλλυρίζω,** *speak the Illyrian language*, St.Byz. s.v. Ἰλλυρία:—hence Adv. **Ἰλλυριστί,** ibid.

ἴλλω, v. εἴλω: aor. 1 Med. ἰλλάμην, *plait*, πλοκάμους *IG*5(2).472.11 (Megalopolis, ii/iii A.D.).

ἰλλώδης, ες, *squinting*, *distorted*, ὄμματα Hp.*Mul*.1.41.

ἰλλωπέω, ἰλλωπίζω, = ἰλλίζω, *squint*, both in Sch.Ar.*Eq*.292, cf. Suid.: **-ώπτω,** *Com.Adesp*.1019, Adam.1.23, Hsch. (For the termination cf. γοργώψατο.)

ἴλλωσις, εως, ἡ, *distortion*, ὀφθαλυῶν Hp.*Prorrh*.1.69, cf. Aret.*SD*1.7.

ἴλμη· δεσμός, σειρά, Theognost.*Can*.15 (ἰλμηδεσμός cod.), cf. εἴλεα, εἶλος.

Ἰλοραίστης, Dor. **-τᾶς,** α, ὁ, (ῥαίω) *destroyer of Ilus*, i.e. *of Troy*, prob. in Dosiad.*Ara*17.

ϝίλσις, ιιος, ἁ, *distress*, *Schwyzer*686.2 (Pamphylia, iv B.C.).

Ἰλύθειον, Ἰλύθυιον, v. Εἰλείθυιον.

ἴλῡμα [ῑ], ατος, τό, *sediment* deposited in water, Gal.13.45 (sed leg. λύματα).

ἰλῠόεις [ῑ], εσσα, εν, (ἰλύς) *muddy*, ποταμός A.R.2.823; ζάλος Nic.*Th*.568: metaph., ἀχλὺς ἰ., of the soul's material envelope, *App.Anth*.3.146 (Theon).

ἰλῡός [ῑ], ὁ, = εἰλεός II, εἰλυός, *den*, *lair*, Call.*Jov*.25.

ἰλύς [ῑ], ύος, ἡ, *mud*, *slime*, τεύχεα .. κείσεθ' ὑπ' ἰλύος κεκαλυμμένα Il.21.318, cf. *IG*1.94.20, 23, Zeno *Stoic*.1.29, *Inscr.Délos*354.19, etc.; of alluvial soil, Hdt.2.7; ἰ. καὶ ψάμμος Hp.*Aër*.9.

2. *dregs*, *sediment*, Id.*Mul*.1.66; of wine, Arist.*GA*753[a]24, al.

3. *impurity*, αἵματος Gal.1.603, cf. 616; στέρνων Androm.ap.eund.14.35. [ἰλῦς -ῡν Choerob.*in Theod*.1.331; gen. ἰλῦος *APl*.4.230 (Leon.), A.R.1.10, but ἰλῡος (metri gr. Hdn.Gr.2.117) Il. l.c.] (Cf. Russ. *il*, Polish *it* 'mud', 'potter's clay'.)

ἰλυσπάομαι [ῐ], *move like a snake* or *worm*, Hp.*Genit*.5, Pl.*Ti*.92a, Meno *Iatr*.37.32, J.*AJ*1.1.4, *BJ*3.7.21, Plu.2.567b, Max.Tyr.26.6, of other creatures, *move convulsively, wriggle from side to side, squirm*, Ael.*NA*8.14, 9.32. act. ἰλισπῶντες· συνειλοῦντες Hsch. (εἰλυσπ- Meno l.c., v.l. in Pl. l.c.)

ἰλυσπᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *crawling*, Arist.*IA*709[a]28.

ἰλυσπαστικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for crawling*, Id.*HA*487[b]21.

ἰλύω [ῑ], (ἰλύς) *cover with slime* or *dirt*, Hsch.

II. = εἰλύω, Id.

ἰλύώδης, ες, *muddy*, *slimy*, Hp.*Coac*.512, Max.Tyr.41.3, S.E.*M*.5.75; ὕδωρ Str.4.1.6; πηλός Arr.*Ind*.41.3; περίττωμα Gal.1.616; εἰ μηδὲν ἔχουσα διεφθορὸς ἐν ἑαυτῇ μηδ' ἰλυῶδες, Plu.2.935a.

ἰμ in compds., = ἰν, Arc., Cypr., Cret. for ἐν.

ἶμα, ατος, τό, = εἶμα, Hsch.

ἰμαγινιφέρ, ὁ, Lat. *imaginifer*, *PBeatty Panop*.2.297 (A.D. 300), *SB*8430.3.

ἱμαῖος, ον, *of hauling* or *drawing*, ἱμαῖον (sc. ᾆσμα) kind of work-song, ἀείδει καὶ πού τις ἀνὴρ ὑδατηγὸς ἱμαῖον Call.*Fr*.260.66 Pf.; so ἱμαῖος (sc. ᾠδή) ἡ ἐπιμύλιος καλουμένη, ἣν παρὰ τοὺς ἀλετοὺς ᾖδον Trypho ap.Ath.14.618d, cf. Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1297, Hsch.

Ἱμάλιος, ὁ (sc. μήν), v. sq.

ἱμαλίς, ίδος, ἡ, Syrac. epith. of Demeter, Polem.Hist.39:—hence **ἱμαλιά,** ἡ, = τὸ ἐπίμετρον τῶν ἀλεύρων, Hsch.: **ἱμάλιος,** α, ον, *abundant*, Id.: as name of a month at Hierapytna, *GDI*5040.4.

II. Dor. word for ὁ νόστος καὶ τὰ ἐπίμετρα τῶν ἀλεύρων Trypho ap.Ath.14.618d; = ἐπιμύλιος ᾠδή, Hsch., Poll.4.53.

ἱμανήθρη [ῑ], ἡ, = ἱμονιά, Herod.5.11.

ἱμαντάριον [ῐ], τό, Dim. of ἱμάς, *BCH*29.536 (Delos, ii B.C.), *POxy*.326 (i A.D.).

2. *halyard*, Hsch.

ἱμαντελιγμός, οῦ, ὁ, *pricking the tape, 'fast and loose'*, a trick practised at fairs, etc., Poll.9.118, Eust.979.28.

ἱμαντελικτής, οῦ, ὁ, (ἑλίσσω) *pricker of tapes* (cf. foreg.): metaph., '*thimble-rigger*', of sophists, Democr.150.

ἱμαντηρις (sic cod., fort. -ῆρες), = *corrigiae*, *Gloss*.

ἱμαντίδιον, τό, Dim. of ἱμάς, *EM*671.8.

ἱμαντῐνος, η, ον, *of leathern thongs*, Hdt.4.189, Hp.*Art*.78.

ἱμαντιον, τό, Dim. of ἱμάς, *strap*, Id.*Mochl*.41.

II. = ἱμάς II, Aret.*SA*1.8.

ἱμαντίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of ἱμάς, Herod.6.71.

ἱμαντισμός, ὁ, in building, *insertion of bonding courses*, *PTeb*.402.32 (ii A.D.).

ἱμαντόδεσμος [ῐ], ὁ, *leathern band*, Hsch. s.v. ζεύγλας.

ἱμαντόδετος, ον, *bound with thongs*, gloss on τρητοῖσι, Sch.Od.1.440, κολλήματα Ps.-Callisth.120.2 K.

ἱμαντόμάχος [μᾰ], ον, *fighting with the caestus*, Orac. in Tz.*H*.7.422.

ἱμαντόπαικτική (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *sparring with boxing-thongs* (opp. serious boxing), Eustr.*in EN*10.17, 16.9.

ἱμαντόπάροχος, ὁ, *purveyor of straps*, etc., for the races, *CIG*2758 *D* 6 (Aphrodisias).

ἱμαντόπέδη, ἡ, *leathern noose*, of a polypus' leg, *AP*9.94 (Isid.Aeg.).

ἱμαντόπους, ποδος, ὁ, having a malformation or abnormality of foot or leg, the nature of which is uncertain, = Lat. *loripes*.

1. name of a tribe of Ethiopians, Plin.*HN*5.46, Apollod.ap.Tz.*H*.7.767.

2. kind of *water-bird*, Dionys.*Av*.2.9.

ἱμαντόσκελής, ές, = foreg., Apollod. l.c.

ἱμαντότομέω, *cut straps*, Poll.7.81, 83.

ἱμαντόω [ῐ], *furnish with straps*, in Pass., Hsch. s.v. πυξ‹ίνην›.

ἱμαντώδης, ες, *fibrous*, of the hair, Pl.*Ti*.76c; φλοιός, κλῶνες, Dsc.1.84, 3.15; of asbestos, Id.5.138.

2. of hair, *ropy*, Gal.1.615; of the uvula when diseased, Id.10.988.

II. *sinewy, wiry*, of athletes, Philostr.*Gym*.37.

ἱμαντωμα, ατος, τά, *hawser*, Hsch. s.v. σίρα.

ἱμαντωσις, εως, ἡ, *binding with thongs*, Id.; of the *straps of a car*, Poll.1.142.

II. *piece of timber used instead of a bond-stone*, LXXSi.22.16, Phot., etc.

ἱμᾰοιδός [ῐ], ὁ, *one who sings the* ἱμαῖον μέλος, Poll.4.53, Hsch. (ἰλ- cod.).

ἱμάς, ὁ, gen. ἱμάντος (not ἱμᾶς, ἱμᾶντος Hdn.Gr.2.939): Ep. dat. pl. ἱμάντεσσι:—*leathern strap* or *thong*, Il.10.262, etc.; ἱμάντα βοός 3.375; βοέους ἱμάντας 22.397: mostly in pl., in various sense:

a. *traces*, 10.475, 499, al.

b. *reins*, 23.324, etc.; (in 23.363 has also been taken as *lash* of a whip), τμητοῖς ἱμᾶσι S.*El*.747, cf. E.*Hipp*.1222.

c. *straps* on which the body of the chariot was hung, Il.5.727.

d. (naut.) *lifts*, *PZen.Col*.100, *PCair.Zen*.754, 756 (all iii B.C.).

e. *boxing-glove*, consisting of *several straps put round the hand*, ib.684, Pi.*N*.6.35, Pl.*Prt*.342c; ἱ. πυκτικοί Eup.22 D.

2. in sg., the magic *girdle* of Aphrodite, Il.14.214, 219.

b. *chin-strap* of the helmet, 3.371.

c. *thong*, by which the bolt was shot home into the socket, Od.1.442, cf. 4.802, 21.46.

d. after Hom., *thong* or *latchet* of a sandal, X.*An*.4.5.14, Ephipp.14.9, Men.109.2, Ev.Marc.1.7.

e. *rail-rope*, Aristag.5.

f. *well-rope*, Poll.10.31, Moer.

g. *dog-leash*, X.*Cyn*.7.6: prov., ἦσθ' ἱμὰς κύνειος you were tough as a dog-*leash*, Ar.*V*.231; also σὺν τῷ κυνὶ καὶ τὸν ἱμάντα Phot.

h. *whip, scourge*, ἔξω τος δίτω ἱμάντα Antiph.74.8, cf. Men.*Sam*.106; ἡ διὰ τῶν ἱ. αἰκεία *POxy*.1186.2 (iv A.D.), cf. Act.Ap.22.25; ἱμάντες παιδαγωγῶν Lib.*Ep*.911.2.

i. *cord*, Gal.10.1001, cf. 1.616.

j. title of book of problems by one Anaxagoras, Anaxag.A 40 D.-K.

II. *diseased condition of the uvula*, Id.17(1).379.

III. ἱμάντες, in Archit., *planks* laid on rafters, *IG*1.372.82, 373.236, al., 2^2. 1668.55, 1672.305; on στρωτῆρες (q.v.), ib.463.66. (Cf. Skt. *sinā̆ti* 'bind', Lat. *saeta*.) [, usually; but also ῑ in Ep., Il.8.544, etc.: in derivs. and compds. regularly ῐ, but v. ἱμάω.].

ἱμάσθλη [ῐ], ἡ, (ἱμάς) *thong* of a whip, *whip*, Il.23.582, Od.13.82, *Eranos*13.88 (pl.): fig., δαιμονίης κακότητος ἐβακχεύθησαν ἱμάσθλῃ Nonn.*D*.9.39, al., metaph., νηὸς ἱ., i.e. ship's *rudder*, *AP*6.28 (Jul.); later, *any thong*, Opp.*C*.4.217.

ῑμᾰσιοπώλης v. ἱματιο-.

ἱμάσκω, dub.sens., perh. *flog* or *imprison* (ἱμάς), *Schwyzer*409 (Elis).

ἱμασσία, ἡ, perh. = *scaffolding* (cf. ἱμάς), or = αἱμασιά, *IG*4.823.26 (Troezen).

ἱμάσσω [ῐ], fut. ἱμάσω [ᾰ]: aor. ἵμᾰσα: (ἱμάς):—*flog* horses, τοὺς ἵμασ' Ἀντίλοχος Il.5.589, cf. 11.531; of men, εἰ .. σε πληγῇσιν ἱμάσσω 15.17, cf. Hes.*Th*.857; ἵμασε χθόνα χειρί *smote* it, *h.Ap*.340; ὅτε .. γαῖαν ἱμάσσῃ when he *smites* it *with lightnings*, Il.2.782:—Pass., ἱμασσόμενος δέμας αὔραις *AP*7.696 (Arch.), cf. Nonn.*D*.42.491.

ἱμᾰτεύομαι [ῑ], *to be a clothier*, *IGRom*.4.1209 (Thyatira) (nisi leg. πραγματ-.)

ἱμᾰτηγός, όν, *loaded with apparel*, ναῦς Thphr.*Lap*.68.

ἱμᾰτῑδάριον, τό, Dim. of ἱμάτιον, Ar.*Fr*.90.

ἱμᾰτίδιον [ῐδ], τό, Dim. of ἱμάτιον, Id.*Pl*.985, Lys.*Fr*.316 S., *BGU*1103.12 (i B.C.); by crasis with the Art., θαἰματίδια Ar.*Lys*.401.

ἱμᾰτίζω, fut. -ιῶ, *furnish with clothing*, *UPZ*2.14 (ii B.C.), etc.:—Pass., τοῦ παιδὸς τρεφομένου καὶ -ομένου *POxy*.275.14 (i A.D.); γυνὴ ἱματισμένη ἔχιδνα Secund.*Sent*.8; ἱματισμένος Ev.Marc.5.15.

ἱμᾰτιοθήκη [ῑμ], ἡ, *wardrobe*, *IG*2.1672.229, 309, Hsch. s.v. κανδυτάναι.

ἱμᾰτιοκάπηλος [κᾰ], ὁ, *clothes-seller*, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.38, *Pseudol*.21.

ἱμᾰτιοκλέπτης, ου, ὁ, *clothes-slealer*, D.L.6.52.

ἱμᾰτιομίσθης, ου, ὁ, *one who lets out actor's costumes*, *IG*12(9).207.22 (Eretria, iii B.C.), *SIG*424.85 (Delph., iii B.C.), Poll.7.78, *AB*100.

ἱμᾰτιομισθωτής, οῦ, ὁ, = foreg., Poll.7.78.

ἱμάτιον [ῑμᾰ-], τό, in form a Dim. of ἷμα (i.e. εἷμα), *a piece of dress*; in usage always of *an outer garment*, formed by an oblong piece of cloth worn above the χιτών, Ar.*Ec*.333, *IG*2.1524.205, al., D.24.114, etc.; λαμπρὸν ἱ. ἔχων Epich.[277]; θοἰμάτιον by crasis for τὸ ἱμ-, Ar.*Nu*.179, al.; θοἰμάτιον καθεὶς ἄχρι τῶν σφυρῶν D.19.314; ἱματίων ἕλξεις Pl.*Alc*.1.122c; of the Roman *toga*, Plu.*Brut*.17, *Cor*.14: hence ἐν ἱματίοις, of civilians, = *togati*, Id.*Cam*.10; but ἱ. Ἑλληνικόν, opp. the toga, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.25.

2. ἱμάτια, τά, generally, *clothes*, Hdt.1.9, Pl.*Plt*.279e, D.27.10; by crasis, θαἰμάτια Hippon83.1, Ar.*V*.408 (lyr.), *Lys*.1093; of *grave-clothes*, ἐν είμ. τρισὶ [θάπτειν] *IG*12(5).593.2 (Iulis, v/iv B.C.), cf. Plu.*Sol*.21.

3. metaph., ἱμάτια πόλεως τείχη Eust.1871.50.

II. generally, *cloth*, Hdt.4.23, D.S.14.109, Ael.*VH*8.7, Iamb.*VP*21.100. [ἱμ- in Att. Inscrr., *IG*1.427, 386.18, 2^2.1514.16, etc.; είμ- ib. 12(5) l.c. (εμ- lap.), 5(1).1390.16, al. (Andania, i B.C.), which is easier to explain, v. εἷμα, εἱματισμός.], Dor. **ἡμάτιον** *SEG*9.13.15 (Cyrene, iv B.C.).

ἱμᾰτιοπαραλήμπτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *collector of deliveries in kind in the form of clothing*, *BGU*1564.1 (ii A.D.).

ἱμᾰτιοπλύτης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, = κναφεύς, dub. in ib. 118 iii 7 (ii A.D.).

ἱμᾰτιοποιΐα, ἡ, *clothes-making*, *Gloss*.

ἱμᾰτιοπράτης [ᾱ], ου, ὁ, = sq., *Stud.Pal*.22.95.2 (iii A.D.), *MAMA*3.619 (Corycus), *BCH*suppl. 8157 (vi A.D.), *PKlein.Form*.969 (vi/vii A.D.).

ἱμᾰτιοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *clothes-dealer*, Critias*Fr*.64 D., *UPZ*8.32 (ii B.C.), *AJP*38.418 (Egypt), *Ephes*.3.p.146 (εἱμ-), Ptol.*Tetr*.179; ἱμασιοπώλης *UPZ*7.8:—also in form **εἱματοπ.,** *Gloss*.:—fem. **-πωλις,** ιδος, *IG*2.3650, Ath.3.76a; ἡ ἱ. ἀγορά Poll.7.78: **-πωλικόν** (sc. τέλος), τό, *tax on clothes-dealers*, *PLeipz*.5.7 (*Ber.Sächs.Ges.d.W*.37.245 (iii A.D.)), also **-ική**, ἡ *PErasm*.5.

ἱμᾰτιουργικός [ῐ], ή, όν, *skilled in making clothes*: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *the tailor's art*, Pl.*Plt*.280a, Gal.*Thras*.26.

ἱμᾰτιοφόριον, τό, = sq., *Sammelb*.7033.42, 43 (v A.D.).

ἱμᾰτιοφορίς, ίδος, ἡ, *portmanteau*, *POxy*.116.10 (ii A.D.), Ammon.*Diff*.p.135 V. (cf. Ptol.Ascal.p.406 H.), Ael.Dion.*Fr*.206.

ἱμᾰτιοφῠλᾰκέω, *take care of clothes*, Luc.*Hipp*.8.

ἱμᾰτιοφῠλάκιον, τό, *wardrobe*, *Gloss*.:—also in form **εἱματοφ-,** ib.

ἱμᾰτιοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ, *keeper of the wardrobe*, LXX4Ki.22.14:—in form **εἱματο-,** *Gloss*.

ἱμᾰτισμός [ῐ], ὁ, *clothing, apparel*, Thphr.*Char*.23.8, Aen.Tact.31.15, *SIG*1015.35 (Halic., iii B.C.), *PHib*.1.54 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.28.1 (iii B.C.), *BCH*6.24 (Delos, ii B.C.), Plb.11.9.2, Ev.Luc.7.25, Plu.*Alex*.39: **εἱμ-** *PEleph*.1.4 (iv B.C.), *IG*5(1).1390.15 (Andania, i B.C.), etc.

ἱμάω, Att. inf. ἱμῆν Phot.:—*draw up*, esp. water from a well, Men.*Dysc*.191; Ath.8.352a; κάδῳ Orib.*Eup*.1.1.2:—Pass., *to be tapped of, yield*, γάλα Arist.*HA*522[b]12, *PA*688[b]10. (From ἱμάς 2f, acc. to Ael.Dion.*Fr*.211; ἱμάω has ῑ (v. καθιμάω), like ἱμονιά, ἱμανήθρη, but ἱμαῖος has ῐ.)

ϝιμβάναι (γιμβ- cod.)· ζεύγανα, Hsch. cf. ἵμψας.

ἴμβηρις, = ἔγχελυς, at Methymna, Id. (cf. Lith. *ungurỹs* 'eel').

Ἴμβρος, ἡ, the island of Imbros, Il.13.33, etc.: also, masc. epith. of Pelasgian Hermes, St.Byz. s.v.: hence **Ἴμβριοι,** οἱ, *the Imbrians*, *IG*1.198.101.

ἱμείρω [ῑ], Aeol. **ἰμέρρω** Sapph.1.27, Alc.*Supp*.26.5, cf. Hdn.Gr.2.949: (ἵμερος):—*long for, desire*, c. gen., τί κακῶν ἱμείρετε τούτων ..; Od.10.431, cf. 555, Hes.*Sc*.31; μεγάλων B.1.62; μάχης A.*Ag*.940; βίου S.*Fr*.952, cf. Ar.*Nu*.435: c. inf., *long* or *wish* to do, Alc. l.c., Sol.13.7, A.*Pers*.233, S.*OT*587, *Ichn*.128; ὄσσα μοι τέλεσσαι θῦμος ἰμέρρει Sapph. l.c.: c. Adj. neut., γνωτὰ κοὐκ ἄγνωτά μοι προσήλθεθ' ἱμείροντες S.*OT*59: abs., Id.*El*.1053; ἀσμένοις .. καὶ ἱμείρουσιν .. τὸ φῶς ἐγίγνετο Pl.*Cra*.418d.

II. Med. **ἱμείρομαι,** aor. 1 ἱμειράμην Il.14.163:—Pass., aor. 1 ἱμέρθην Hdt.7.44: c. gen., ὁππότ' ἂν ἡβήσῃ τε καὶ ἧς ἱμείρεται αἴης (Ep. aor. subj.) Od.1.41; χρημάτων ἱ. μεγάλως Hdt.3.123: c. inf., εἴ πως ἱμείραιτο παραδραθέειν φιλότητι (cf. ἵμερος) Il.14.163, cf. Od.1.59, Hdt.6.120, S.*OT*386.—Ep., Ion. (Hdt. and Hp.*Morb*.4.39), and Trag. word: never in Att. Prose; introduced as etym. in Pl.*Cra*. l.c. Democr.223 D.-K.

ἴμεν, ἴμεναι [ῐ], Ep. inf. of εἶμι (*ibo*).

ἱμέρα, ἡ, old collat. form of ἡμέρα, acc. to Pl.*Cra*.418c, d.

ἵμερα· τὰ πρὸς τοὺς καθαρμοὺς φερόμενα ἄνθη καὶ στεφανώματα Hsch.; cf. ἴσμερα.

ἱμεράμπυξ [ῑ], ῠκος, ἡ, *with lovely diadem*, θεά B.16.9.

ἱμερόγυιος [ῑ], ον, *with lovely limbs*, B.12.137.

ἱμερόεις, εσσα, εν, (ἵμερος) *exciting desire, lovely, charming*, in Hom. always of things, ἱμερόεντα .. ἔργα γάμοιο Il.5.429, etc.; χροὸς ἱμερόεντος 14.170; ἀοιδή, ἔπεα, Od.1.421, 17.519; γόος (cf. ἵμερος) 10.398; Χαρίτων χορὸν ἱμερόεντα 18.194, cf. Il.18.603; ἱμερόεν κιθάριζε ib.570; so later κισσός D.P.947; ἔρωτες *AP*5.277 (Agath.); of persons, Hes.*Th*.359, Pi.*Fr*.87 (Sup.), Thgn.1365 (Sup.), Theoc.7.118; νύμφμ Coluth.295.

ἱμερόθᾱλής, ές, (θάλλω) Dor. for -θηλής, *sweetly blooming*, ἔαρ *AP*9.564 (Nicias): vulg. ἡμεροθ-.

ἱμερόνους, ουν, *lovely of soul*, Orph.*H*.56.8.

ἱμερόομαι, Pass., of a female, *have sexual intercourse with* τοῦ ἀνδρός, or abs., Hp.*Mul*.1.12, 24.

ἱμερόπνους, πνουν, *breathing sweetness*, *BMus.Inscr*.1084.

ἵμερος [ῑ], ὁ, *longing, yearning after*, c. gen. rei, σίτου .. περὶ φρένας ἵμερος αἱρεῖ Il.11.89, etc.; γόου ἵμερον ὦρσε roused [in them] *a yearning* after tears, i.e. a desire of the soul to disburden itself in grief, 23.14; ὑφ' ἵμερος ὦρτο γόοιο Od.16.215, etc.: with gen. obj. added, πατρὸς ὑφ' ἵμερον ὦρσε γόοιο *for* his father, 4.113; τῶν ἀντερώντων ἱμέρῳ πεπληγμένοι A.*Ag*.544, ἵμερον ἔχειν, = ἱμείρεσθαι, c. inf., Hdt.5.106, 7.43; ἵμερος ἔχει με .. ἰδεῖν S.*OC*1725 (lyr.), cf. Sapph.*Supp*.24.11; ἵ. ἐπείρεσθαί μοι ἐπῆλθέ Hdt.1.30, cf. 9.3; τῶν (sc. δενδρέων), γλυκὺς ἵ. ἔσχεν .. φυτεῦσαι Pi.*O*.3.33: in pl., πολλοὶ γὰρ εἰς ἓν ξυμπίτνουσιν ἵ. various *impulses* or *emotions*, A.*Ch*.299, cf. Phld.*Ir*.p.37 W., *Piet*.20.

2. abs., *desire, love*, ὥς σεο νῦν ἔραμαι καί με γλυκὺς ἵ. αἱρεῖ Il.3.446; δὸς νῦν μοι φιλότητα καὶ ἵ. 14.198; δαμέντα φρένας ἱμέρῳ Pi.*O*.1.41, cf. Sapph.*Supp*.25.16; ἱμέρῳ πεπληγμένος ἱμέρου νικώμενος Id.*Supp*.1005, cf. *Pr*.649, S.*Tr*.476, Ar.*Ra*.59; βλεφάρων ἵ. S.*Ant*.796 (lyr.).

3. personified, Χάριτές τε καὶ Ἵ. Hes.*Th*.64; Ἔρως .. χαρίτων, ἱμέρου, πόθου πατήρ Pl.*Smp*.197d, cf. Luc.*DDeor*.20.15, Nonn.*D*.1.68, al.

II. as Adj., neut. as Adv., ἵμερον αὐλήσαντι *AP*9.266 (Antip.); ἵμερα μελίζεσθαι, δακρῦσαι, ib.7.30 (Antip. Sid.), 364 (Marc. Arg.).—Poet., exc. in Pl. and Ion. and later Prose, as Hdt. ll.cc., Hp.*Aër*.22, Phld. ll.cc., *Acad.Ind*.p.56 M. (Sts. derived fr. *is-mero-*, cf. Skt. *iṣṭás* 'desired', *iṣmás* 'god of love', but Aeol. texts have ἵμερος, ἰμέρρω, never ἰμμ-; cf. ἡμερτόν· ἐπέραστον, Hsch. (s.v.l.).), sup. *APl*.16.182 (Leon.Tarent.).

ἱμερόφοιτος ον, *wandering in a frenzy of desire*, Nonn.*D*.15.227.

ἱμερόφρων [ῑ], ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *lovely in spirit*, Doroth.ap.Heph.Astr.3.9.

ἱμερόφωνος, ον, *of lovely voice* or *song*, ἀηδών Sapph.39, Alcm.26 (vulg. ἱεροφ-), Theoc.28.7.

ἱμέρρω [ῑ], Aeol. for ἱμείρω (q.v.).

ἱμερτός [ῑ], ή, όν, (ἱμείρω) *longed for, desired, lovely*, Τιταρήσιος Il.2.751; ὕδατα A.R.2.939; Σαλαμίς Sol.1.1; κίθαρις *h.Merc*.510; στέφανοι Hes.*Th*.577; κόμα Sapph.119; λέχος Pi.*P*.3.99; ἀοιδαί, δόξα, Id.*O*.6.7, *P*.9.75; ἱ. ἡλικίη *dear* life, Simon.115; of persons, *AP*5.297 (Jul.); epith. of Apollo and Dionysus, ib.9.524.10, 525.10.—Poet. and later Prose, as Epicur.*Fr*.165, Luc.*DDeor*.20.15: ἱμερτόν, τό, Plu.2.926f; ἐφ' ἱμερτοῖσιν prob. from a poet, ib.394b, fem. as pr. n. Ιμερτή· τό πάλαι ἡ Λέσβος Hsch.

ἱμερώδης [ῑ], ες, = ἱμερόεις, Callistr.*Stat*.11.

ἰμέσος, Prep., c. gen., *between*, ἰ. Πελειᾶν *Schwyzer*664.17 (Orchom. Arc., iv B.C.); also ἰμέσουν τοῖς Διδύμοιυν ib.25; prob. fr. ἰν(= ἐν)μετ-.

ἴμεστος (**ἰμέσιτος** *La*.)· δίκη (Sicel) Hsch.

ἱμητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, κάδον ἱμητῆρα, bucket *for raising water*, dub. in *Inscr.Délos*1417*A*i146 (ii B.C.).

ἱμητός [ῑ], ή, όν, (ἱμάω) *drawn out as from a well*, Id.

ἱμιμναῖῆος, v. ἡμι-.

ἰμίτραον· ὑπόζωσον, Πάφιοι Hsch. (perh. = ἐμμίτρασον, fr. *ἐμμιτράω; ἰμιτραιον· ὑπόζωστρον *La*.).

ἰμίτραόν· ὑπόζωσον (-στον cod.) (Cypr.), Id.

ἰμμεμφής (ἰνμενφ- lap.), v. ἐμμεμφής.

ἴμμεναι, poet. for ἴμεναι, ἰέναι, inf. of εἶμι (*ibo*).

ἱμονιά [prob. ῑ, cf. *An.Ox*.1.217], ἡ, (ἱμάς) *well-rope*, Alex.174.9, Apollod.Gel.1 (pl.), Ph.2.89 (pl.), Luc.*Icar*.7, *JConf*.8, Hsch.; ἱμονιάν (abs.) *a rope's length*, i.e. as long as a bucket takes to go down and come up a well, Ar.*Ec*.351.

ἱμονιοστρόφος, ὁ, *water-drawer*, Ar.*Ra*.1297.

ἴμοροι· πόλεμοι, Hsch.

ἴμπασις, v. ἔμπασις.

ἰμπάταόν· ἔμβλεψον (Paph.), Id.

ἰμπεράτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Lat. *imperator*, *IG*5(1).1454.3 (i B.C.), *Thasos*175 i 11.

ἰμπλατία, ἡ, Arc. for ἐμπλ-, a sacrificial *cake*, *IG*5(2).4 (Tegea, iv B.C.).

ἰμπολά, v. ἐμπολή.

ἰμπόλης· ληπτής, Hsch. (perh. Arc. for ἐμπολεύς).

ἴμπτω, v. ἴπτω.

ἰμφειβλατώριον, τό, *cloak fastened with a fibula*, *Rev.Phil*.1937.106 (Pessinus, ii A.D.); cf. φιβλατώριον, Lat. *infibulo*.

ἰμφορά, ἁ, perh. Cypr. for εἰσφορά, *contribution*, *i-po-ra-se* ἰ(μ)φοράς *ICS*318 A III.

ἴμψας· ζεύξας. Θετταλοί Hsch.; cf. ϝιμβάναι, Ἴμψιος.

Ἴμψιος, ὁ, epith. of Poseidon in Thessaly, *Fs.Theocharis* p.381.

ἵν, dat. and acc. of the old pers. Pron. ἵ (q.v.).

ἰν, Arc., Cypr., and Cret. for ἐν (q.v.).

ἵν or **εἵν**, gen. εἱνός, τό, an Egyptian and Jewish liquid measure, LXXEx.29.40, al., J.*AJ*3.9.4, Eust.1282.51 (indecl. in LXX ll.cc.); cf. ἵνιον.

ἵνα

A. Adv.

I. of Place,

1. *in that place, there*, once in Hom., ἵ. γάρ σφιν ἐπέφραδον ἠγερέθεσθαι Il.10.127 (acc. to Eust.).

2. elsewh. relat., *in which place, where*, 2.558, Od.9.136, Hdt.2.133, 9.27, 54, Pi.*O*.1.95, B.10.79, A.*Pr*.21, al., S.*El*.22, 855, Ar.*Ra*.1231, etc.: rarely in Att. Prose, Lys.13.72 (v. infr.), Pl.*Ap*.17c, *Phlb*.61b; ἵ. ἡ Νίκη (sc. ἐστίν) *IG*2.1407.13: rare in later Greek, Arr.*An*.1.3.2, Luc.*Cont*.22, *Ind*.3: with particles, ἵ. τε Il.478; ἵ. περ 24.382, Od.13.364, Lys. l.c.; ἵν' ἄν c. subj., *wherever*, S.*OC*405, E.*Ion*315; as indirect interrog., Hdt.1.179, 2.150, E.*Hec*.1008.

b. after Hom., like other Advs. of Place, c. gen., ἵ. τῆς χώρης Hdt.1.98; ἔμαθε ἵ. ἦν κακοῦ *in what* a calamity, Id.1.213; οὐδ' ὁρᾷν ἵν' εἶ κακοῦ S.*OT*367; ἵν' ἕσταμεν χρείας ib. 1442; ἵν' ἦμεν ἄτης Id.*El*.936; ὁρᾷς ἵν' ἐσμὲν αὐτοῦ πέρι τῆς ἀπορίας Pl.*Sph*.243b.

c. with Verbs of motion, *whither*, Od.4.821, al.; ὁρᾷς ἵν' ἥκεις S.*OT*687, al., Din.2.10; ἵναπερ ὥρμητο Th.4.74.

II. of circumstance, γάμος .., ἵ. χρή *at which, when*, Od.6.27; ἵ. μὲν ἐξῆν αὐτοῖς .., ἐνταῦθα .. *when* it was in their power, Antipho 6.9.

2. = ἐάν, dub. in Il.7.353 (v.l. ἵν' ἄν. cf. Sch.), Archil.74.7 codd., v.l. in Din.1.1, and Pl.*Chrm*.176b.

B. Final Conj., *that, in order that*, from Hom. downwards, mostly first word in the clause, but sts. preceded by an emphatic word, Pl.*Chrm*.169d; ἵ. δή Il.7.26, 23.207, Hdt.1.29, Pl.*R*.420e, 610c: never with ἄν or κε (if found, these particles belong to the Verb, as in Od.12.156, E.*IA*1579).

I. general usage:

1. with subj.,

a. after primary tenses of ind., also subj. and imper.: pres. ind., Il.3.252, Od.2.111, X.*Mem*.3.2.3, *Cyr*.1.2.11, Isoc.3.2: pf. ind., Il.1.203, Isoc.4.129: fut., Od.2.307, 4.591, X.*Cyr*.1.2.15: subj., S.*OT*364; imper., Il.19.348, al., A.*Pr*.61, S.*Ph*.880, Ar.*Ra*.297, Pl.*R*.341b, *Men*.71d.

b. after historical tenses, in similes, where the aor. is gnomic, Od.5.490 (αὔοι codd.); where aor. is treated as equiv. to pf., Il.9.99, Od.8.580, Hdt.5.91, Lys.1.4, D.9.26: when the purpose is regarded from the point of view of the speaker's present, σὲ παῖδα ποιεύμην ἵ. μοι .. λοιγὸν ἀμύνῃς Il.9.495, cf. Hdt.1.29, 6.100, Th.1.44, al., Lys.1.11, 12, al.

c. after opt. and ἄν, when opt. with οὐκ ἄν is used with sense of imper., Il.24.264, Od.6.58; after βουλοίμην ἄν .., Lys.7.12.

d. after impf. with ἄν, D.23.7.

2. with opt.,

a. after historical tenses, Il.5.3, Od.3.2, A.*Th*.215, Lys.3.11, Pl.*Prt*.314c, etc.: after the historical pres., E.*Hec*.11: sts. both moods, subj. and opt., follow in consecutive clauses, Od.3.77, Hdt.8.76, 9.51, D.23.93, 49.14.

b. after opt., Od.18.369, S.*Ph*.325; βούλοιντ' ἂν ἡμᾶς ἐξολωλέναι, ἵνα .. λάβοιεν Ar.*Pax*413.

c. rarely after primary tenses, by a shifting of the point of view, Od.17.250, Ar.*Ra*.24, Pl.*R*.410c.

3. with past tenses of ind.,

a. after unfulfilled wishes, Id.*Cri*.44d.

b. after ind. with ἄν, to express a consequence which has not followed or cannot follow, S.*OT*1389, Pl.*Men*.89b, D.29.17: esp. after ἐβουλόμην ἄν .., Ar.*V*.961, Lys.4.3.

c. after such Verbs as ἐχρῆν, ἔδει, E.*Hipp*.647, Pl.*Prt*.335c, *Smp*.181e, *Euthd*.304e, Isoc.9.5, D.24.48, Men.349.5, etc.: when an unfulfilled obligation is implied, τεθαύμακα ὅτι οὐκ εἶπεν (= ἔδει εἰπεῖν) .. ἵ. .. Pl.*Tht*.161c; ἀντὶ τοῦ κοσμεῖν (= δέον κοσμεῖν) .. ἵ. .. D.36.47.

d. after pres. ind. in general statements (including the past), οὐδὲ γὰρ τὸ εἶναι ἔχει ἡ ὕλη, ἱ. ἀγαθοῦ ταύτῃ μετεῖχεν Plot.1.8.5.

4. ἵ. μή as the neg. of ἵνα, *that not*, Il.19.348, etc.

II. special usages:

1. like ὅπως, after Verbs of command and entreaty, is common only in later Gr. (but cf. Od.3.327 with ib. 19), ἀξιοῦν ἵ. .. Decr.ap.D.18.155; δεήσεσθαι ἵ. .. D.H.1.83; παρακαλεῖν ἵ. .. Arr.*Epict*.3.23.27: freq. in *NT*, ἐκήρυξαν ἵ. μετανοήσωσιν Ev.Marc.6.12, al.; of will, ὅσα ἐὰν θέλητε ἵ. ποιῶσιν .. ib.25: hence ἵ. c. subj. stands for infin., ἐν τούτῳ ἵ. καρπὸν φέρητε (= ἐν τῷ φέρειν) Ev.Jo.15.8, etc.; πρῶτόν ἐστιν ἵ. κοιμηθῶ Arr.*Epict*.1.10.8, cf. M.Ant.8.29; also for ὥστε, LXXGe.22.14, al., Plu.2.333a, Porph.*Abst*.2.33, etc.

2. *because*, ἵ. ἀναγνῶ ἐτιμήθην I was honoured *because* I read, Anon.ap.A.D.*Synt*.266.5, cf. *Conj*.243.21, Choerob.*in Theod*.2.257, al.; not found in literature.

3. elliptical usages,

a. where the purpose of the utterance is stated, Ζεὺς ἔσθ', ἵν' εἰδῇς 'tis Zeus,—[I tell thee this] *that* thou may'st know it, S.*Ph*.989; ἵ. μὴ εἴπω ὅτι οὐδεμιᾷ Pl.*R*.507d; ἵ. συντέμω D.45.5; ἵν' ἐκ τούτων ἄρξωμαι Id.21.43; ἵ. δῶμεν .. *granted that* .., S.E.*P*.2.34, cf. 1.79.

b. in commands, introducing a principal sentence, ἵ. συντάξῃς *order* him .., *PCair.Zen*.240.12 (iii B.C.); ἵ. λαλήσῃς *PSI*4.412.1 (iii B.C.); ἵ. ἐλθὼν ἐπιθῇς τὰς χεῖρας αὐτῇ Ev.Marc.5.23, cf. 2Ep.Cor.8.7, LXX2Ma.1.9, Arr.*Epict*.4.1.41, Did.ap.Sch.S.*OC*156.

c. ἵ. τί (sc. γένηται)*; to what end?* either abs. or as a question, Ar.*Ec*.719; or with a Verb following, Id.*Pax*409, Pl.*Ap*.26c, etc.; ἵ. δὴ τί*;* Ar.*Nu*.1192.

d. in indignant exclamations, *to think that* ..*!* Σωκράτης ἵ. πάθῃ ταῦτα Arr.*Epict*.1.29.16.

III. in later Gr. with ind., LXXEx.1.11, al., Ep.Gal.2.4, 4.17, etc.

IV. w. του and inf., ἵ. τοῦ τὰ ὅλα συντελεσθῆναι *OGI*5.15 (letter of Antigonus Monophthalmus, iv B.C.).

ἰναία, ἡ, *force, strength* of a swell or current at sea, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.46 (ἰνδίᾳ cod.), Hsch.

ἰναλίνω, v. ἐναλίνω.

ἴναντι [ῐν], Cret., = ἔναντι, *GDI*5125*a*1.

ἰνάρει· μαστεύει Hsch.; cf. νάρειν.

ἰνᾰρετος, v. ἐναρετος.

ἰνάριον [ῑ], τό, Dim. of ἴς, *strand, fibre*, ἰ. λεπτὸν καὶ μακρόν Phlp.*in Mete*.61.31.

ἰνάσσω, fut. -άσω, = ἰνόω, ἰσχὺν παρέχω, Choerob.*in Theod*.2.154, *EM*100.39, Suid.; ὅταν μ' ἰνάσσατο (sic cod.) *Suppl.Hell*.1036.

Ἰνᾰχεια, τά, festival of Leucothea in Crete, Hsch.

Ἰνᾰχίδαι, οἱ, *descendants of Inachus, Argives*, E.*IA*1117, *SEG*35.267c (Argos, late iv B.C.), *Suppl.Hell*.1088.

Ἰνᾰχίη, ἡ, poet. for Argos, epigr. in *SEG*11.325 (Argos, iv/v A.D.).

Ἰνᾰχιος, = Ἰνάχειος, Call.*Epigr*.57 Pf.

Ἴνᾰχος [ῑ], ὁ, *Inachus*, a river of Argolis, A.*Fr*.168, E.*El*.1.

II. son of Oceanus, king of Argos, A.*Pr*.663, al.:—Adj. **Ἰνάχειος,** α, ον ib.590.

ίνδα, adverbial termin. of words signifying a game or sport, mostly with παίζειν, Poll.9.110, Theognost.*Can*.164.

ἰνδαλίμη, epith. of the Moon, dub.sens. in *PMag.Par*.1.2273.

ἰνδάλλομαι, almost always used in pres. and impf.: aor. ἰνδάλθην Lyc.597, 961, Max.163:—*appear, seem*, ἄλλοι μοι δοκέουσι παροίτεροι ἔμμεναι ἵπποι, ἄλλος δ' ἡνίοχος ἰνδάλλεται Il.23.460; ἰνδάλλετο δέ σφισι πᾶσι τεύχεσι λαμπόμενος μεγαθύμου Πηλεΐωνος 17.213 (-θύμῳ -ωνι Aristarch., cf. 2), cf. Od.3.246, *h.Ven*.178: ὥς μοι ἰνδάλλεται ἦτορ as my memory *seems* to me, or perh., as my heart *pictures him*, Od.19.224; also in Att., ὥστ' ἔμοιγ' ἰνδάλλεται ὁμοιότατος κλητῆρος εἶναι τωλίῳ Ar.*V*.188; τοῦτο γάρ μοι ἰ. διανοουμένη [ἡ ψυχή], οὐκ ἄλλο τι ἢ διαλέγεσθαι it *seems* to me to be merely engaged in a dialogue, Pl.*Tht*.189e; τὰ δι' ὀφθαλμῶν ἰνδαλλόμενα ἡμῖν Arist.*Mu*.397[b]18, cf. Iamb.*Myst*.2.3; *flash on one's mind*, ἀμφὶ δὲ .. μεληδόνες ἰνδάλλοντο *appeared*, A.R.3.812, cf. 2.545.

2. c. dat., *resemble*, θεοὶ ξένοις -όμενοι Pl.*R*.381e, cf. *Lg*.959a; ἀργύρῳ Theoc.22.39; κύκνοις Lyc.597. (Never in Trag.; connected with *vid-*, *εἴδω.)

3. trans., *deem like*, D.Chr.11(12).53, S.E.*M*.11.122.

ἴνδαλμα, ατος, τό, *form, appearance*, LXXWi.17.3, Ael.*NA*17.35; ἴ. ψυχῆς, = εἴδωλον, epigr. in *IG*212142 (iii A.D.), pl., ἰ. ζωῆς Plot.1.4.3; κρυφίων ἰνδάλματα πυρσῶν *AP*5.250 (Iren.); *mental image*, ἰ. καὶ δόκησις ψυχῆς Them.*Or*.26.327d: in pl., *hallucinations*, Luc.*Gall*.5, Aret.*SD*1.6.

ἰνδαλματίζομαι, = ἰνδάλλομαι, dub. in Lib.*Descr*.30.1.

ἰνδαλμός, ὁ, = ἴνδαλμα, in pl., Hp.*Ep*.18: title of work by Timon, D.L.9.65, 105.

ἰνδάριον, τό, name of an *eye-salve*, Aët.7.118.

ἰνδέα· μεσημβρία (Maced.), Hsch.

Ινδία, ἡ, *India* (the actual area is not defined), Luc.*Alex*.44, *SEG*31.1116 (Phrygia, Rom.imp.).

ἰνδικάζω, ἴνδικος, v. ἐνδ-.

ἰνδῐκοβᾰφος ὁ, *indigo-dyer*, Anon.Alch.418.22.

ἰνδῐκοπλύντης or **-πλύτης** (-πλεύστης cod.), ου, ὁ, *dyer*, *Gloss*. cf. *BCH*77.658.

ἰνδῐκοπλῦτιον, τό, *dyer's shop*, *PAmst*.inv.62 (*Mnemosyne* ser. 4 30.146, ii A.D.).

Ἰνδικός, ή, όν, *Indian*: ἡ Ἰ. χώρη Hdt.3.98: Ἰνδική alone, Hdt.3.106.2, LXX 1Es.3.12, *SEG*24.1225 (Philae, i B.C.); σίδηρος Ἰνδικὸς καὶ στόμωμα καὶ ὀθόνιον Ἰνδικόν *Peripl.M.Rubr*.6, Sup. -ώτατος Philostr.*VA*1.10:—fem. **Ἰνδίς,** ίδος f.l. in Nonn.*D*.17.377.

II. Ἰνδικὸν φάρμακον *a* kind of *pepper*, Hp.*Mul*.1.81; but, *indigo* (cf. infr. 2), *PHolm*.11.2; also called ἰ. μέλαν ib.9.8.

2. the plant *indigo*, *Indigofera tinctoria*, Dsc.5.92.

3. name of an *eye-salve* Gal.12.780, al.

ἰνδικτίων, ωνος, ἡ, Lat. *indictio*, *SEG*26.1697 (Palestine, *c*. A.D. 299/300), 31.1389(a) (vi A.D.), al., also ἐνδικτίων *ICilicie*118 (A.D. 596).

Ἰνδιστί, Adv. *in the Indian language*, Ctes.*Fr*.57.4.

Ἰνδογενής, ές, *born in India*, Man.1.297.

Ἰνδοκτόνος, ὁ, = Ἰνδοφόνος, applied to Egyptian god, *APAW*1943(14).8 (Chalcis, iii A.D.).

Ἰνδολέτης, ου, ὁ, *Indian-killer*, of Dionysus. *AP*9.524.

Ἰνδός, ή, όν, *Indian*, Hdt.3.38, al., cf. A.*Supp*.284; esp. of the drivers of elephants, Phylarch.36 J., Plb.1.40.15, al.

2. Ἰνδός, ὁ the river *Indus*, Hdt.4.44, etc.

3. name of a *fallacy*, Plu.2.133b.

II. as Adj., = Ἰνδικός *Indian*, *AP*9.544.1 (Addaeus).

2. Ἰνδή, ἡ (sc. ἔμπλαστρος) name of a *plaster*, Orib.*Fr*.88.

Ἰνδοσκῠθία, ἡ, *the country on the banks of the Indus*, Ptol.*Geog*.7.1.

ἴνδουρος, ὁ, *mole* (ἀσπάλαξ), Hsch.

Ἰνδοφόνος, ὁ, = Ἰνδολέτης Nonn.*D*.17.387.

Ἰνδῷος, α, ον, = Ἰνδικός Nonn.*D*.17.380, St.Byz.

Ἰνεῖον, τό, *sanctuary of Ino*, Sch.Euph.*Oxy*.2085*Fr*.1.15.

ἰνεύει· τείνει, Hsch.

ἰνέω or **-άω**, *carry off by evacuations*, Ion. word, Hsch., Phot.: fut. Med. ἰνήσομαι Hp.*Mul*.1.52, and prob. l. ib. 119; in pass. sense, Id.*Loc.Hom*.27:—Pass., ἰνῶνται, -ώμενος, ibid., ib.33.

ἴνϝοικος, ὁ, Arc. for ἔνοικος *IG*5(2).343 (Orchom. Arc., iv B.C.).

ἴνη [ῑ], ἡ, = **ἴς** (A), ταῖς ἀπὸ τῶν καλάμων ἴναις *Peripl.M.Rubr*.65.

ἰνηθμός, ὁ, *emptying, purging*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.16, 33.

ἰνησις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., ib.20 (νῆσις codd., cf. Erot. s.v. ἰνήσεται), Pherecyd.66 J.

ἰνιμίνα· ἐνήμισυ Hsch.; v. ἡμίνα I.

ἰνίον [ῑν], τό, (ἴς A) *occipital bone, occiput*, [τοῦ τριχωτοῦ κρανίου] .. τὸ ὀπίσθιον [ἐστὶν] ἰνίον Arist.*HA*491[a]33, cf. Gal.*UP*9.17, al.; κεφαλῆς κατὰ ἰνίον Il.5.73; διὰ ἰνίου ἦλθεν [δόρυ] 14.495, cf. Hp.*Aph*.3.26, Pherecyd.66 J., Theoc.25.264, Euph.41, Plu.*Mar*.33. (ἱ- codd., κατ᾽ ἰν- Gal. l.c., but cf. ἐφινίους· τὰς ἐπὶ τοῦ ἰνίου σάρκας Hsch.)

ἴνιον, τό, Dim. of ἵν (q.v.), an Egyptian measure of capacity, *PSI*4.333.6 (iii B.C.), Kalbfleisch *Ind.Lect.Rost*.1902.10 (ii A.D.), *PLond.ined*.186 (ii A.D.), Gal.19.769.

ἰνιορᾶφος v. ἡνιορρ-.

ἶνις, ὁ, *son*, A.*Eu*.323, *Supp*.42, prob. in Id.*Ag*.717, cf. E.*Tr*.571, *HF*354, Lyc.570, Isyll.53 (dub.), Call.*Aet*.3.1.63, *IG*12(8).p.vii (Egypt), A.*Supp*.251, *AP*15.26 (iii B.C.), *IG*14.1374 (ii A.D.):—fem. ῖνις, ἡ, *daughter*, E.*IA*119 *Inscr.Délos*1533.9.—Prose only in Cypr. dialect, *ICS*15c (vi B.C.), 7.5 (iv B.C.), al. (masc.)

ἰνκαπάταόν· ἐγκατάβλεψον, Hsch.

ἰνκαφότευε, v. ἐγκαταφυτεύω.

ἰνκόλας, ὁ, acc. -αν, Lat. *incola* in sense *resident alien*, Modest.*Dig*.27.1.13.12, 50.1.35.

ἰνμενφής, v. ἐμμεμφής.

ἴννην· κόρην μικράν, καὶ τὴν ἐν τῷ ὀφθαλμῷ, Hsch.

ἴννος, ὁ, = γίννος (q.v.):—also **ἴννους·** παῖδας, Hsch.

ἰνόω [ῑ], (ἴς) *make strong and nervous*, Hdn.*Epim*.49:—Pass., ἰνῶνται (also ἰννοῦνται), glossed by ζῶσιν, Hsch.

ἴνσπεκτον, τό, *inspection, review*, *SEG*27.1139.34 (Ptolemais in Cyrenaica, vi A.D.).

ἰνστρουμεντάριος, ὁ, Lat. **instrumentarius, keeper of documents*, ἰ. ταβουλαρίων *MAMA*1 p. xiv, Lyd.*Mag*.3.19, 20.

ἰντερκαλάριος, α, ον, Lat. *intercalarius*, *Inscr.Prien*.71, 76 (late i B.C.).

ἴντῠβος, ὁ, (ἴντουβος *Edict.Diocl*.6.3) = ἔντυβος *endive*, Gal.6.628:—also **ἰντῠβολάχᾰνον,** τό, [Id.]14.321.

ἰνύεται (ἰνν- cod.)· κλαίει, ὀδύρεται Hsch.:—also **ἰνύεσθαι·** κοσμεῖν, ἱδρύνεσθαι, and **ἰνύρετο·** ἐμύρετο, Id.

Ἰνύνια· ἑορτὴ ἐν Λήμνῳ Hsch.

ἴνυξ, = ἴυγξ Id.

ἰνφορβίειν, ἰνφορβισμός, v. ἐμφ-.

Ἰνώ [ῑ], όος, contr. οῦς, ἡ *Ino*, daughter of Cadmus, worshipped as a sea-goddess by the name of Leucothea, Od.5.333, Hes.*Th*.976, Alcm.84, Pi.*O*.2.30, etc.: prov., Ἰνοῦς ἄχη Zen.4.38.

ἰνώδης [ῑ], ες, *fibrous*, of parts of animals, X.*Cyn*.4.1, Arist.*HA*497[a]21; ἰνωδέστατον αἷμα Id.*PA*651[a]3; of vegetables, φλοιός, φύλλον, Thphr.*HP*3.12.1, 5, cf. Dsc.4.20.

Ἰνωπός, ὁ, name of a stream on Delos; also of a building at its source, *IG*11(2).144 *A* 72 (iv B.C.):—hence **Ἰνωποφύλαξ** [ῠ], ἄκος, ὁ *warden of the I.*, ib. 142.52, 144 *C* 10 (iv B.C.)

ἴξ (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.396), ἰκός, ἡ, *worm* or *grub that destroys the vine-buds*, Alcm.43. (ῑ, perh. cogn. with ἴψ.)

ἰξᾰλῆ, (ἰξάλη in codd., but ἰξαλῆ Ael.Dion.*Fr*.398), ἡ, *goat's skin* (τελείας αἰγὸς δέρμα, Erot.), Hp.*Fract*.29, cf. Gal.19.106; used as a dress for actors in satyric dramas, Poll.4.118. (**ἰζάλη** Hsch., **ἰζάνη** Poll. l.c., **ἰσάλη** Sch.Ar.*Nu*.72; cf. the forms **ἰσσέλα, ἰτθέλα, ἰσθλῆ** Hsch., **ἰσσέλη** Theognost.*Can*.14: **ἰττέλη** prob. in Poll.7.211, 10.57: cf. sq.)

ἴξᾰλος, ον, epith. of the Ibex, = τέλειος acc. to Ar.Byz.ap.Eust.1625.33, or *bounding, springing* (as Sch.Il., Hsch., etc.) or = τομίας (as Porph.ap.Sch.Il.), ἰξάλου αἰγὸς ἀγρίου Il.4.105, cf. *AP*6.32 (Agath.), 113 (Simm.), 9.99 (Leon.). (Perh. borrowed fr. Asia Minor.)

ἴξευμα, ατος, τό, = *aucupium*, *Gloss*.

ἰξευτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *fowler*, Man.4.339.

ἰξευτήριος, α, ον, *like birdlime*, v. ἰξεύτρια.

II. ἰξευτήριον, τό, = *aucupium Gloss*.

ἰξευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *fowler, bird-catcher*, *AP*9.337 (Leon.Tarent.) Lyc.105, LXXAm.8.1, *AP*9.824 (Eryc.), *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.166, Apollod.*Poliorc*.152.2, Porph.*Abst*.1.53; ἰ.κῶρος Bion*Fr*.9.

II. as Adj., *catching with birdlime*, ἰ. κάλαμοι *AP*6.152 (Agis).

ἰξευτικός, ή, όν, *of an* ἰξευτής, Artem.2.19; τὰ Ἰ., title of lost poem by Opp.: ἡ-κή (sc. τέχνη) Poll.7.139.

ἰξεύτρια, ἡ, fem. of ἰξευτήρ epith. of Τύχη, Plu.2.322f:—written **ἰξευτηρία** ib.281e (s.v.l.).

ἰξεύω, (ἰξός) *catch by birdlime*, Artem.2.19, *EM*471.53:—Med., Poll.7.135.

ἰξία, ἡ, = ἰξός I, Thphr.*HP*3.16.1, *CP*2.17.1, prob. in Dsc.3.89.

II. = χαμαιλέων λευκός, *pine-thistle, Atractylis gummifera*, Dsc.3.8, Plin.*HN*22.45; ἡ ἰ. ἡ ἐν Κρήτῃ Thphr.*HP*9.1.3.

2. = sq., Sch.Nic.*Al*.279.

III. = κιρσός, *varicocele*, Arist.*HA*518[b]25, *Pr*.878[b]37, Plu.2.202b, Plu.*Mar*.6.

ἰξίας, ου, ὁ, = χαμαιλέων μέλας *chamaeleon-thistle, Cardopatium corymbiferum*, Dsc.3.9, *Alex*.21, Gal.14.140.

ἰξίνη [ῑ], ἡ, = ἰξία II, *pine-thistle, Atractylis gummifera*, Thphr.*HP*6.4.3; ἄκανθα ἡ ἰ. ib.9.1.2, al.: confused with ἐλξίνη by Plin.*HN*21. 94, 22.41.

ἰξιόεις, εσσα, εν, *made from* ἰξίας, πῶμα Nic.*Al*.279.

ἰξίον, τό, *leaf of* χαμαιλέων λευκός (= ἰξία II), Gal.19.106.

Ἴξιος, ὁ, epith. of Apollo in Rhodes, from a place **Ἰξίαι,** Artem.ap.St.Byz. s. h. v.

ἴξις, Ion. **ἴξις,** εως, ἡ, (ἵκω) *coming*, E.*Tr*.396 (prob. l.); οὐ πτύσις ἀλλ' ἀναγωγὴ καλέεται, τῆς ἄνω ἴξιος [τῆς ὁδοῦ] τοὔνομα ἔχουσα Aret.*SA*2.2; οἶνος ὠκὺς ἐς τὴν ἄνω ἴξιν Id.*CA*2.4.

2. *passage through*, οὐδσμῇ .. κατὰ τὴν τοῦ θώρηκος ἴ. Hp.*Acut*.15 (but perh. simply, 'at no point *in* the θ.'); ἴξιν παρέχεσθαι allow *free passage*, dub. in Sch. Epicur.*Ep*.1p.8 U. (fort. εἶξιν).

II. *direction, straight line*, esp. *vertical line*, καθημένῳ πόδες ἐς τὴν ἄνω ἴ. κατ' ἰθὺ γούνασι his feet when he is seated should be *vertically* opposite his knees, Hp.*Off*.3; ἐπιδεῖν δεξιὰ ἐπ' ἀριστερά, ἀριστερὰ ἐπὶ δεξιά, πλὴν κεφαλῆς· ταύτην δὲ κατ' ἴξιν *vertically*, ib.9; βάλλεσθαι χρὴ τὸ ὀθόνιον κατ' αὐτὴν τὴν ἴ. τοῦ ἕλκεος directly *over* the wound, Id.*Fract*.26; τοὺς νάρθηκας .. μὴ κατὰ τὴν ἴ. τοῦ ἕλκεος προστιθέναι ibid.; ὁκόσα κινωνεῖ τοῖσι τῆς κνήμης ὀστέοισι καὶ αὐτέῃ τῇ ἴξει ib.9 codd. (κατὰ τὴν ἴξιν Gal.18(2).423; κατ' αὐτὴν τὴν ἴ. Ermerins).

2. κατ' ἴξιν c. gen., *corresponding to, on the same side as* ἤλγησεν κατὰ βουβῶνα, σπληνὸς κατ' ἴ., i.e. on the spleen or left side of the body, Hp.*Epid*.1.26.γ', cf. 4.35, 37, *Art*.33, *Fract*.16, 18, *Mul*.1.17; τῶν ὀδόντων τῶν τε ἄνω καὶ τῶν κάτω κατ' ἴ. Id.*Art*.31; = *ex ipsa parte*, Cass.Fel.37; ἐν πυρετοῖσι ἀπὸ σπληνὸς καὶ ἥπατος διὰ ῥινῶν αἱμορραγέουσι, κατ' ἴ. τοῦ σπλάγχνου τοῦ μυκτῆρος ῥέοντος the nostril *corresponding to* the organ in question, Aret.*SA*2.2; ἡ κατ' ἴ. κλής the *corresponding* (i.e. liver or right side) collarbone, ib.2.7, cf. *CA*1.10; κατὰ τὴν ὄπισθεν ἴ. *at the back* of the leg, Hp.*Art*.60.

3. more generally, *in line with*, κατ' ἴ. τοῦ πυγαίου ποιησάμενον τὴν σανίδα ib.75; κατ' ἴ. τῇ ἐντομῇ ἐς τὸν τοῖχον ib.47.

Ἰξίων [ῑ], ονος, ὁ, *Ixion* Pi.*P*.2.32, etc.: perh. connected with ἱκέτης, cf. A.*Eu*.441: pl., Ἰξίονες *tragedies on the subject of I.*, Arist.*Po*.1456ᵃ1.

ἰξοβολέω, *practise bird-liming*, οὐκ ἰδίην -βολῶν μελέτην *AP*9.273 (Bian.).

ἰξοβόλος, ον, *setting limed twigs*: as Subst., *fowler*, Man.4.243.

ἰξοβόρος, ον, (βορά) *eating mistletoe-berries*, ἡ ἰ. (sc. κίχλη) *missel-thrush, Turdus viscivorus*, Arist.*HA*617ᵃ18; cf. ἰξοφάγος.

ἰξοειδές, τό, = *viscidum*, *Gloss*.

ἰξοεργός, ὁ, *one who uses birdlime, fowler*, *AP*9.264.5 (Apollonid. vel Phil.), 273 tit.

ἶξον, ες, ε, aor. of ἵκω.

ἰξόομαι, Pass., *to be smeared with birdlime*, Thphr.*Ign*.61.

ἰξοποιέω, *make viscous* like birdlime, of a plaster, Paul.Aeg.2.43.

ἰξός, ὁ, *oak-mistletoe, Hozanthus europaeus*, Arist.*GA*715ᵇ30, Dsc.3.89.

2. *mistletoe-berry*, Thphr.*CP*2.17.8.

II. *birdlime* prepared from the mistletoe-berry, E.*Cyc*.433; θηρευτὴς ἰ. *AP*5.99.

b. *oak-gum*, used for the same purpose, Ath.10.451d, cf. Plu.*Cor*.3, Philox.ap.Gal.13.742.

c. *any sticky substance*, Hp.*Mul*.1.74, *IG*1.314.42 (ἱ-), 2.1673.63.

2. metaph., ἰ. ὀμμάτων of one who causes the eyes to be *fixed* upon him, Tim.Com.2; ἐκφυγὼν τὸν ἰ. τὸν ἐν πράγματι Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.57; καθάπερ ἰξῷ τινι προσέχεται τοῖς τοιούτοις ἡ ψυχή Id.*Cat*.14.

b. *skinflint, miser*, Ar.*Fr*.718. (Prob. ϝιξοίς cf. Lat. *viscum, viscus*.)

ἰξοφάγος [ᾰ], ον, = ἰξο-βόρος, Ath.2.65a.

ἰξοφορεύς, έως, ὁ, *limed* δόνακες ἰξοφορῆες *AP*9.209.

ἰξοφόρος, ον, *having mistletoe growing thereon* δρύες S.*Fr*.403: read by Agathocl.in Il.14.398.

II. *limed*, δόναξ Opp.*H*.1.32.

ἰξύα, ἡ, = ἰξύς *EM*770.13; ἰξύη ib. 636.24.

ἰξύας· ἰχθύς τις Hsch.

ἰξῠόθεν, Adv. *from the loins*, Arat.144; prob. l. for ἰξυόφιν in Opp.*C*.2.6.

ἰξύς, ύος, ἡ, *waist*, of women περὶ δὲ ζώνην βάλετ' ἰξυῖ (contr. for ἰξύϊ) Od.5.231, cf. Longus1.4; of a man, Arat.310; of centaurs, Opp.*C*.2.6; of a deer, *APl*.4.96: pl., ἐξύες, οἱ, *loins*, Hp.*Fract*.20, cf. Gal.19.106: sg., = ὀσφύς, [Id.]14.706. (Perh. akin to ἰσχύς, cf. ἰσχίον.) [ῡ in nom. and acc. sg., Choerob.*in Theod*.1.331; ῠ in trisyll. cases.]

ἰξώδης, ες, *like birdlime, sticky, clammy*, Hp.*Ulc*.12, Luc.*Tim*.29, adv. -δῶς Archig.ap.Aët.6.8 (137.11 O.), Gal.ap.Aët.9.10.

Ἰοβάκχεια [ῐ], τά, *festival in honour of Bacchus*, Jusj.ap.D.59.78.

Ἰοβάκχιος, ὁ, (sc. μήν), name of month at Astypalaea, *IG*12(3).169.15, 170.14; at Amorgos, ib. 12(7).67 *A* 6.

Ἰοβάκχος, ὁ, *Bacchus invoked with the cry of* ἰώ, *APl*.4.289, Max.496, Corn.*ND*30, Hsch.

2. in pl., *worshippers of the God*, name of a guild at Athens, *SIG*1109.35, al. (ii A.D.).

3. *hymn beginning with* ἰὼ Βάκχε, such as were ascribed to Archilochus, Heph.15.9.

ἰοβάπτης [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *violet-dyer*, *Gloss*.

ἰοβας (**ἰόβλης** *La*.)· κάλαμος παρὰ Κρησίν Hsch.

ἰοβᾰφής, ές, *violet-coloured*, Democr.Eph.1; of water, Ath.2.42e.

ἰοβλέφᾰρος, Dor. **ἰογλέφ-,** ον, *violet-eyed*, Pi.*Fr*.307; Χάριτες, Μοῦσαι, B.18.5, 8.3, cf. Man.5.145, Luc.*Im*.8.

ἰοβολέω [ῑ], *shoot arrows, dart*, A.R.4.1440, *AP*5.187 (Leon.); ἐς ἐμὴν κραδίην ib.5.9 (Alc.).

II. *emit poison*, *Gp*.2.47.12.

ἰοΒόλος, ον, (ἰός) *shooting arrows*, τόξον *AP*6.34 (Rhian.).

II. *shedding venom, venomous*, of animals, Numen.ap.Ath.7.304f, Hdn.3.9.5: Sup., J.*AJ*17.5.5; ἰοβόλα, τά *venomous animals*, Arist.*HA*607ᵃ28; περὶ ἰοβόλων ζῴων, title of work by Philumenus; τὰ τῶν ἰ. ἄκη Philostr.*VA*3.44.

2. of arrows, *poisoned*, Orph.*H*.12.16; αἷμα *AP*11.237 (Demod.): metaph., ἰ. γένυες, of Momus, *APl*.4.266.2.

ἰοΒόρος, ον, (ἰός B) *poison-eating*, Opp.*C*.3.223; of a serpent, διψάς *IG*4.620 (Argos).

II. *eating venomously* πυθεδόνες Nic.*Th*.467.

ἰοβόστρῠχος [ῐ], ον, *dark-haired*, Μοῦσαι Pi.*I*.7(6).23.

ἰοβρυχέουσα· ἀνιωμένη. πικραινομένη Hsch.

ἰοβρωτος, prob. *devoured by rust*, Hsch.

ἰογληνος, η, ον, *dark-eyed*, Hsch.

ἰοδετος, ον, (δέω) *violet-twined*, στέφανοι Pi.*Fr*.75.6.

ἰοδνεφής, ές, (δνόφος) *dark as the flower* ἴον (v. ἴον IV), *purple-dark*, εἶρος Od.4.135, 9.426.

ἰοδερκής, ές, *looking with dark eyes*, Κύπρις (?)B.*fr*.61 S.-M.

ἰοδόκος [ῑ], ον, (ἰός A) *holding arrows*, φαρέτρη Il.15.444, Od.21.21, Pittac.Lyr.1: **ἰοδόκη** (sc. φαρέτρα), ἡ, *quiver*, A.R.2.679, 3.156, 279, *AP*6.296 (Leon.), 12.45 (Posidipp.): **ἰοδόχη,** Hsch., Phot.

II. *containing poison*, ὀδόντες ἰ. *poison-fangs*, Nic.*Th*.184.

ἰοειδής [ῑ], ές, (ἴον) *like the flower* ἴον I, *purple*, in Hom. always of the sea, ἰοειδέα πόντον, whether calm or stormy, Il.11.298, Od.5.56, 11.107, Hes.*Th*.844; κρήνη ib.3.

II. (ἰός B) *poisonous*, κέντρον Nic.*Th*.886; λοιγός ib.243. [Nic. makes ῐ short, as conversely he has ῑάσι from ἴον (q.v.).]

ἰόεις [ῐ], εσσα, εν, (ἴον) *violet-coloured, dark*, ἰόεντα σίδηρον Il.23. 850, cf. Phoronis*Fr*.2, Q.S.6.48; ἰόεντα θάλασσαν Nic.*Al*.171.

II. ἰόεις, (ἰός B) *poisonous*, ἄκανθαι Androm.ap.Gal.14.38 [who makes ῐ short; cf. foreg. II].

ἰόζωνος, ον, *having a purple girdle*, Call.*Fr*.110.54 Pf., Hsch.

ἰόθᾱλής, ές, *blooming with violets*, στέφανοι Philox.2.42.

ἰόκολπος, ον, *wearing a purple robe*, Sapph.21.13, 30.5, 103.6, 7 L.-P.

ἰόκουρος, ὁ, = βιόκουρος, *Ephes*.3.p.165.

ἰολόχευτος [ῑ], ον, (ἰός B) *born of venom*, Procl.*H*.1.41.

ἴομεν, Ep. for ἴωμεν, 1 pl. pres. subj. of εἶμι (*ibo*).

ἰομῑγής [ῑ], ές, (ἰός B) *tainted with poison*, θηλή *AP*9.1 (Polyaen.).

ἰόμωροι, οἱ, twice in Hom., Ἀργεῖοι ἰόμωροι, ἐλεγχέες Il.4.242; Ἀργεῖοι ἰόμωροι, ἀπειλάων ἀκόρητοι 14.479. (Expld. by Sch. as *caring for arrows* (cf. μέριμνα), but ῐ is against this: perh. *noisy* (cf. ἰά).)

ἴον [ῐ], τό, heterocl. dat. pl. ἰάσῐ [ῑᾰ] Nic.*Fr*.74.2:—*violet, Viola odorata*, στέφανοι ἴων Sapph.*Supp*.23.12, cf. Pi.*O*.6.55, etc.; καὶ τὸ ἴον μέλαν ἐντί Theoc.10.28, cf. *AP*4.1.21 (Mel.); κυαναυγές ib.5.73 (Rufin); ἴ. τὸ μέλαν Thphr.*HP*1.13.2, *CP*1.13.12; ἴον alone, Dsc.4.121:—in Od.5.72, λειμῶνες μαλακοὶ ἴου ἠδὲ σελίνου θήλεον, there were vv.ll. σίου (Ptol.Euerg.) and θρύου.

II. ἴον τὸ λευκόν (= λευκόϊον, q.v.) *gilliflower, Matthiola incana*, Thphr.*HP*6.6.3; also ἴον alone, ib.6.8.1.

III. = κρίνον, Philin.ap.Ath.15.681b.

IV. generally, any *flower*, *EM*473.10.

V. a precious stone of dark, colour, Plin.*HN*37.170. (ϝίον, cf. γία· ἄνθη, Hsch., Lat. *viola*.)

ἰονθάς, άδος, ἡ, *shaggy*, epith. of the wild goat, Od.14.50.

ἴονθος, ὁ, *root of a hair, young hair*, ἰόνθους ἐκθλιβομένους Phld.*Sign*.13, cf. Eun.*Hist*.p.250 D., Phryn.*PS*p.77 B.

II. *eruption on the face, which often accompanies the first growth of the beard*, etc., Hp.*Epid*.1.26.β´, Arist.*HA*556b29, *Pr*.963b40, Erot. s.v. ὀλοφλυκτίδες:—hence **ἰονθώδης** ες, ἐπάρσεις Thphr.*Sud*.16, cf. Gal.12.824.

Ἰόνιος [ῑ], α, ον (Ἰώ), *Ionian*, epith. of the sea between Epirus and Italy, at the mouth of the Adriatic sea, explained as that across which Io swam, πόντιος μυχὸς .. Ἰόνιος κεκλήσεται, τῆς σῆς πορείας μνῆμα A.*Pr*.840; another expl. in Theopomp.Hist.125; Ἰ. κόλπος Hdt.6.127, Th.1.24; θάλασσα, πόρος, Pi.*P*.3.68, *N*.4.53; also simply ὁ Ἰόνιος Th.6.30; later Ἰόνιον πέλαγος *AP*6.251 (Phil.).

ἰόομαι, Pass., (ἰός C) *become* or *be rusty*, Arist.*Col*.793b6, Thphr.*Char*.10.14, Dsc.5.78, Antig.*Mir*.151.

2. *become acrid, embittered*, Hsch.:—Act. **ἰόω,** onlylate, *rust*, ὁ σίδηρος μᾶλλον ἰοῖ Olymp.*in Mete*.226.26, cf. 270.14; *convert into* ἰός, Zos.Alch.pp.148, 238 B.

ἰόπεπλος [ῐ], ον, *with violet robe*, Hsch.

ἰόπλόκᾰμος, ον, *with dark locks*, Μοῖσαι Pi.*P*.1.1, cf. Simon.18.

ἰόπλοκος, ον, = foreg., Alc.55; κόρα, Νηρήιδες, B.8.72, 16.37; Μοῖσαι *Lyr.Adesp*.53; of Apollo, *AP*9.524.10.

ἰοποίησις [ῑ], εως, ἡ, = ἴωσις, Zos.Alch.p.252 B.

ἰόππα· μιξόδης, Hsch.

ἴορκες, αἱ, v. δορκάς.

ἴορκος, ὁ, v. δορκάς.

ἰός (A) [ῑ], ὁ, pl. ἰοί, heterocl. ἰά Il.20.68 (Cypr., acc. to *AB*1095):— *arrow*, ἰὸν ἕηκε Il.1.48; βλήμενος ἢ ἰῷ ἢ ἔγχεϊ 8.514, cf. A.*Pers*.461; ἧκεν κομήτην ἰόν S.*Tr*.567. (Cf. Skt. *iṣus* 'arrow'.)

ἰός (B) [ῑ], ὁ, *poison*, as of serpents, A.*Eu*.478, S.*Tr*.771, E.*Ion*1015, Plu.2.562c; etc.; *venom* of a mad dog, Ruf.*fr*.118; Gal.16.621; ἰὸς ἀμεμφὴς μελισσῶν, of honey with which snakes fed Iamos, Pi.*O*.6.47: metaph., of envy, A.*Ag*.834. (Cf. Skt. *visám* 'poison', Lat. *vīrus*.)

ἰός (C) [ῑ], ὁ, *rust* on iron, or *verdigris* on copper and bronze, Sapph.141 (dub.), Thgn.451, Pl.*R*.609a, *Ti*.59c, Theoc.16.17; ἰ. σιδήρου Dsc.5.80; ἰ. χαλκοῦ Hp.*Mul*.1.75, Dsc.5.79, Gal.12.218; applied loosely to gold and silver, Ep.Jac.5.3, *patina* on bronze statues, ὅπως καθαρὸς ἰοῦ ἔσται ὁ ἀνδριάς *SIG*284.15 (Chios, iv B.C.), cf. Plu.2.395b. (Perh. identical with ἰός B.)

ἰός (D), ὁ, = υἱός, *BICS* suppl. 10.34, *SEG*23.640 (both Cyprus, iv B.C.).

ἰός [ῐ], ἴᾰ, ἰόν, *one*, commonest in fem. (v. εἷς): neut. ἰῷ κίον ἤματι Il.6.422: masc. dat. ἰῷ, = ἐκείνῳ, *Leg.Gort*.8.8; but, = ἑνί, ib.7.23; acc., τόν γ᾽ ἰὸν ἐνιαυτόν the *same* year, *IG*5(1).1390.126 (Andania, i B.C.); ἰός, = μόνος, acc. to Trypho ap.A.D.*Pron*.56.4.

ἰός, Boeot. for ἑός (q.v.).

ἰοσάκχαρ [ῑ], τό, *sugar of violets*, Ruf.*fr*.80.

ἰοστέφᾰνος, ον, *violet-crowned*, epith. of Aphrodite, *h.Hom*.6.18, ϝιοστεφάνοι Ἀφροδίται *SEG*32.395 (Laconia, archaic), Sol.19.4; of the Muses, Thgn.250; esp. of Athens, Pi.*Fr*.76, cf. B.5.3, Ar.*Ach*.637, *Eq*.1323.

ἰότης [ῐ], ητος, ἡ, *will, desire*, Ep. and Lyr. almost always in dat., θεῶν ἰότητι *by the will* of the gods, Il.19.9, Od.7.314, al., cf. Alc.13 A; μητρὸς ἐμῆς ἰότητι *at* her *will*, Il.18.396; κακῇς ἰ. γυναικός Od.11.384; μνηστήρων ἰ. 18.234; ἀλλήλων ἰ. Il.5.874; ἀναιδήτῳ ἰ. with shameless *will*, A.R.4.360: acc. only in Il.15.41 δι᾽ ἐμὴν ἰ.

II. once in Trag., *for the sake of*, ἰότατι γάμων A.*Pr*.558 (lyr.).—Hsch. explains it by βουλήσει, αἰτίᾳ, ὀργῇ χάριτι.

ἰοτόκος [ῑ], ον, (ἰός B) *poison-bearing, venomous*, Opp.*C*.3.73.

ἰοτῠπής, ές, (ἰός A) *arrow-stricken*, *AP*5.86 (Rufin), 9.265 (Apollonid. or Phil.).

ἰού or **ἰοῦ** (v. sub fin.), Interj., a loud cry expressive of sorrow, joy, or surprise,

1. of grief or annoyance, usu. twice repeated, ἰοὺ ἰού D.19.209; ἰ. ἰ. δύστηνος or δύστηνε, S.*Tr*.1143, *OT*1071; ἰ. ἰ. βοᾶν, κεκραγέναι, Ar.*Nu*.543, *Pax*345: c. gen., ἰ. ἰ. τῶν .. κιγκλίδων Jul.*Caes*.330d: rarely once, φῦ (φεῦ codd.), ἰ. τῆς ἀσβόλου Ar.*Th*.245; or thrice, Id.*Pax*110: with other Interj., ἰ. ἰ. ὢ ὢ κακά A.*Ag*.1214; ἰ. ἰ. πόπαξ Id.*Eu*.143 (lyr.).

2. of joyful surprise, *hallo!, hurrah!*, Id.*Ag*.25, E.*Cyc*.464, 576; Ar.*Eq*.1096, Pl.*R*.432d, *Smp*.223a. (Sch.Ar.*Pax*345, 316 says that ἰοὺ ἰού is of woe, ἰοῦ ἰοῦ of joy: the rule is not observed in codd. In Att. Poets it sts. stands extra versum, A.*Ag*.25, Ar.*Nu*.1.)

ἰούγερα, τά, Lat. *iugera*, *IMylasa*272, 273, al. (iii/iv A.D.).

ἰοῦγον, τό, Lat. *iugum*, *unit of land* (for assessment purposes, the area depending on use and quality), Just.*Nov*.17.8 pr., al.

Ἰουδαῖος, ὁ, *a Jew*: **Ἰουδαία,** *a Jewess*; ἡ Ἰουδαία (sc. γῆ) *Judaea*:—**Ἰουδα-ϊκός** ή, όν, *Jewish*, LXX2Ma.8.11, etc. Adv. -κῶς J.*BJ*6.1.3, Ep.Gal.2.14, *Cod.Just*.1.1.7.4: **-ΐζω,** *side with* or *imitate the Jews*, LXXEs.8.17, *Ep.Gal*. l.c.: **-ϊσμός,** ὁ *Judaism*, LXX2Ma.2.21, Ep.Gal.1.13: **-ϊστί,** *in the Hebrew tongue*, LXX4Ki.18.26.

ἴουκαι· πεπόρευται, Hsch.

Ἰουλαῖος, ὁ (sc. μήν), name of month in Lesbos (?), *CIG*6850 *A*; in Cyprus, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.139:—also **Ἰουλίηος,** *CIG*2827, 2836 (Aphrodisias): **Ἰούλιος,** the month *of July*, Lang *Ath.Agora*xxi. Hc9, Mitchell *N. Galatia*424 = Lat. *Julius*, *Hemerolog.Flor*.

Ἰουλιεύς, έως, ὁ, name of a month in Egypt, = Choiak, *Stud.Pal*.22.173.16 (A.D. 40), *PMich*.ined.1285 (v. *JEA*13.185).

ἰουλίζω [ῐ], *become downy* or *hairy*, Tryph.53, cf. Phot.

ἰούλιος, ὁ, (or -ον, τό), app. fiscal unit (in contexts in conjunction w. ζυγοκέφαλον and ἰοῦγον), Just.*Nov*.17.8 pr., al.

ἰουλίς [ῐ], ίδος, ἡ, *rainbow-wrasse*, *Coris iulis*, Arist.*HA*610^{b}6, *AP*7.504.5 (Leon.), Numen.ap.Ath.7.30f, Artem.1.14, cf. ἰθουλίς.

ἰουλόπεζος [ῐ], ον, (ἴουλος IV) *footed like the centipede*, i.e. *many-footed, many-oared*, of a ship, Lyc.23.

ἴουλος [ῐ], ὁ, *down, the first growth of the whiskers and beard*, in pl., πρίν σφωϊν ὑπὸ κροτάφοισιν ἰούλους ἀνθῆσαι Od.11.319: later in sg., στείχει δ' ἴ. ἄρτι διὰ παρηΐδων A.*Th*.534; πρᾶτον ἴ. ἀπὸ κροτάφων καταβάλλειν Theoc.15.85; ἔτι χνοάοντας ἰούλους ἀντέλλων A.R.2.43; ὑπὸ κροτάφοισιν ἰούλους κειράμενος *AP*6.198 (Antip. Thess.); ἰούλοις πλῆσαι παρειάς *IG*14.1601.

II. *corn-sheaf*, whence Demeter is said to be named Ἰουλώ, Semus19, *Carm.Pop*.1.

2. *song in honour of Demeter*, Semus l.c., Apollod.Hist.149 J., Eratosth.*Fr*.10.

III. *catkin*, Thphr.*HP*3.5.5, 3.7.3; *tendril*, ib.3.18.11.

IV. *creature like the centipede*, prob. the *wood-louse*, Arist.*HA*523^{b}18, *PA*682^{b}3, Thphr.*Sign*.19, Arat.957; *earthworm*, Numen.ap.Ath.7.305a.

V. = ἰουλίς Eratosth.*Fr*.12 (pl.). (Perh. cogn. with οὖλος, q.v.)

ἰουλοφόρος [ῐ], ον, *downy*, γένυς *GVI*385.

Ἰουλώ [ῐ], οῦς, ἡ, *goddess of sheaves*, epith. of Demeter, Semus19; cf. ἴουλος II.

ἰουλώδης [ῐ], ες, *millipede-like*, Arist.*PA*682^{a}5.

Ἰούνιος, μὴν Ἰ., the month *June*, *Corinth*8(1).145 (A.D. 446), *SEG*30.1711.4 (Arabia, A.D. 596); perh. also Ἰόνιος *Inscr.Cret*.4.181.3 (ii A.D.).

Ἰουστινιανός, ή, όν, *of Justinian*; Νουμίδαι Ἰουστινιανοί, body of soldiers stationed in Egypt, *BGU*2197.7 (vi A.D.).

ἰόφ, prob. corrupt in A.*Supp*.828: interj. expressing aversion, acc. to Sch.

ἰοφόρος [ῑ], ον, (ἰός B, φέρω) *poison-bearing*, Opp.*C*.3.433.

ἰοχάλκιον, τό, *verdigris*, rest. in Anon.Alch.20.2.

ἰοχαλκος, ὁ, *verdigris*, Anon.Alch.281.1.

ἰοχέαιρα, ἡ, (ἰός A) *arrow-pourer, shooter of arrows*, epith. of Artemis, Il.5.53, etc. ἰ. παρθένος Pi.*P*.2.9: as Subst., Ἰοχέαιρα Il.21.480, Od.11.198, *Schwyzer*758 (vi B.C.), *IG*14.1389 i 53; later ἰ. φαρέτρα *AP*6.9 (Mnasalc.).

II. (ἰός B) *poison-shedding*, of serpents, Nic.*Fr*.33. (-χέϝαιρα from χέω, not as expld. by Apollon.Lex. etc. from χαίρω.) [ῑ as in ἰός: yet ῐ in Pi. l.c.]

Ἰοχια, τά, name of a festival, perh. *Parilia* (*parelia*, *pardia* codd.), *Gloss*.

ἴπαμα· κάμνη, Hsch.

ἴπαρ, Aeol. for ὕπαρ, Jo.Gramm.*Comp*.3.15.

ἰπασία· γαστήρ (Tarent.), Hsch. (**ἰπαστά** La.).

ἴπασμα· κάπνη Hsch. (La.) (v. ἴπαμα).

ἰπευτής, οῦ, ὁ, = *furnarius*, *Gloss*.

ἰπνευτης, ου (**-ᾶς,** ᾶ) ὁ, = ἰπνίτης, ἰπνεύτα φθόϊος *AP*6.299 (Phan.; ἰπνέστα cod.).

ἰπνευω, (ἰπνός) *dry* or *bake in the oven*, Hsch., prob. in *IG*1.4.15 (*h*ιπν-).

ἴπνη, ἡ, *woodpecker*, Ant.Lib.21.6; cf. ἴππα (ἴπτα cod.)· = δρυοκόλαψ, Hsch.: **ἰπνή·** ἐφιππίς (Sicel), Id.

ἰπνίον, τό, Dim. of ἰπνός, Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.5.2.

ἴπνιος, α, ον, (ἰπνός I) *of an oven*:—hence **ἴπνια,** τά, *soot*, Hsch., cf. Sch.Ar.*V*.832.

II. (ἰπνός IV) *of a dunghill*, Call.*Fr*.216.

ἰπνίτης [ῑτ], ου, ὁ, *baked in the oven*, οἱ ἰ. ἄρτοι Hp.*Vict*.2.42, Polem.Hist.86, *IG*5(1).363.18 (Sparta, i A.D.: written -είταν): without ἄρτος, Timocl.33.

ἰπνιών, ῶνος, ὁ, Cret., = ἰπνών, *Inscr.Cret*.4.73*A*9 (Gortyn, v B.C.).

ἰπνοδόμαν· τὴν φρυγίαν (Cret.), Hsch.

ἰπνοκᾰής, ές, (καίω) *baked in the oven*, Luc.*Lex*.6.

ἰπνοκαύστης, = *furnarius*, *Gloss*. (also **-καύτης,** ibid.).

ἰπνοκήιον· φρύγιον, οἱ δὲ τὴν ὑπόκαυσιν τοῦ ἰπνοῦ, Hsch.

ἰπνοκοδόμαν, (cj. for ἰπνοδόμαν, q.v.)· τὴν φρύκτριαν. Κρῆτες Hsch. (La.).

ἰπνολέβης, ητος, ὁ, *boiler, cauldron*, Luc.*Lex*.8, Ath.3. 98c.

ἰπνολεβήτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Poll.10.66.

ἶπνον, τό, *mare's-tail, Hippuris vulgaris*, Thphr.*HP*4.10.1.

ἰπνοπλάθος [ᾰ], ὁ, (πλάσσω) *oven-maker, fire-clay moulder, worker in terra-cotta*, much like κοροπλάθος (q.v.), Pl.*Tht*.147a:—later **ἰπνοπλάθης,** Poll.7.163, Tim.*Lex*., Harp.:—also **-πλάστης,** ου, ὁ, Gal.*Thras*.43: **-ποιός,** όν, Luc.*Prom.Es*2, Them.*Or*.21.256d.

ἰπνός, ὁ, *domestic oven*, Semon.7.61, Hdt.5.92 η´, Hp.*Mul*.1.220.4, Antiph.174.4 K.-A., Archestr. in *Suppl.Hell*.177.4, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.54a; as a source of warmth, προσιόντες εἶδον αὐτὸν θερόμενον πρὸς τῷ ἰπνῷ Arist.*PA*645[a]20; used for heating water, Dsc.5.88.

b. *kiln*, ἀπὸ τοῦ κεραμέου ἰπνοῦ Hp.*Epid*.4.20, perh. also id.*Morb*.2.47.

2. *room containing an oven* (a large *oven* could be understood in some cases), Ar.*V*.837, *Av*.437, App.*BC*4.2.22.

3. a kind of *brazier* filled with glowing charcoal to provide light out of doors, Ar.*Pax*841, *Pl*.815, *SIG*1027.13 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.), Ael.*NA*2.8.

4. Ἀριστοφάνης (369 K.-A.) δὲ ἐν Κωκάλῳ καὶ τὸν κοπρῶνα οὕτως εἶπεν Hsch. s.v. ἰπνός, perh. based on a misunderstanding; Myc. *i-po-no*.

ἰπνών, ῶνος, ὁ, *kitchen*, *IG*11(2).287*A*147, al. (Delos, iii B.C.).

ἰποκτόνος [ῑ], ον, (ἴψ) *killing the worms in vines*, epith. of Heracles at Erythrae, Str.13.1.64.

ἶπος, ἡ (so in Pi. l.c.) or τό (Eust.844.39), in a mouse-trap, *the piece of wood that falls and catches* the mouse, Ar.*Pl*. ap.Poll.10.155, Id.7.41, ἶπον Call.*fr*.177.33 Pf. Eust.16.40, etc.

2. *any weight, fuller's press*, Archil.169; ἶ. ἀνεμόεσσα, of Aetna as the weight which holds Typhoeus down, Pi.*O*.4.8; *press* used in surgery, Hp.*Mochl*.38. (Perh. cf. ἴπτομαι.)

ἰπόω, *press, squeeze*, Cratin.91; esp. in surgery, Hp.*Art*.47; ἰ. τὴν κεφαλὴν τοῦ βραχίονος Heliod.ap.Orib.49.13.8:—Pass., *to be weighed down*, ἰπούμενος ῥίζαισιν Αἰτναίαις ὕπο A.*Pr*.365; ἰπούμενος ταῖς ἐσφοραῖς Ar.*Eq*.924.

ἴππα, ἡ, v. sub ἴπνη:

ἱππαγρέται, ῶν, οἱ, (ἀγρέω) three officers at Lacedaemon, *who chose* 300, the flower of the ἔφηβοι, *to serve as a body-guard for the kings* (v. ἱππεύς II. 1), X.*HG*3.3.9, *Lac*.4.3, Archyt.ap.Stob.4.1.138: sg., Th.4.38 (unless it be pr. n.).

ἵππαγρος, ὁ, = ἵππος ἄγριος, *wild horse*, Opp.*C*.3.252.

ἱππᾰγωγός, όν, *carrying horses*; esp. of ships used as *cavalry transports*, πλοῖα Hdt.6.48; νέες ib.95; ναῦς Th.2.56, 4.42, Arr.*An*.2.19.1; τριήρεις D.4.16, D.S.11.3; ἱππαγωγοί alone, Ar.*Eq*.599, D.4.21; Ἱππαγωγός as pr. n. of a ship, *IG*2.1623.14.

ἱππάζομαι, Dor. fut. 3 sg. ἱππασεῖται *Dialex*.6.4:—*drive horses, drive a chariot*, Ἀντίλοχ', ἀφραδέως ἱππάζεαι Il.23.426; later, *ride*, Hdt.4.114, Hp.*Aër*.17, Ar.*Nu*.15, etc.; ἱ. ἐφ' ἵππων Hdt.4.110; ἵππῳ X.*Eq*.10.1: metaph., ἁ ξυσμὰ ἐκ ποδὸς εἰς κεφαλὰν ἱππάζεται Sophr.53:—rare in Act., ἱππάσαι πῶλον ap.Poll.1.182.

2. Pass., of the horse, *to be ridden* or *driven*, Pl.*Ion*540e; *to be broken in for riding*, X.*Eq*.3.1.

II. c. acc. loci, ἱππάζεσθαι χώραν *ride over* a country, Plu.*Cam*.23; τὰς ὁδούς D.S.13.88.

ἱππαΐς, ΐδος, ἡ, hyperdor. for ἱππηΐς, fem. of ἱππικός 1.3, *of a knight*, πόρπα, i.e. *fibula* which fastened the *trabea* of a Roman *eques*, *Epigr.Gr*.985.1 (Philae).

ἱππαιχμία, ἡ, *cavalry-action*, Sch.Pi.*N*.1.23 (pl.).

ἵππαιχμος, ον, *fighting on horseback, equestrian*, Pi.*N*.1.17.

ἱππάκη [ᾰ], ἡ, *mare's-milk cheese*, used by the Scythians, Hp.*Aër*.18. A.*Fr*.198, Theopomp.Hist.48, Thphr.*HP*9.13.2, Dsc.2.71:—also **ἱππάκης,** ου, ὁ, Eust.916.16.

2. *horse's rennet*, Dsc.2.75.

II. *a leguminous plant*, Ph.*Bel*.86.25, Plin.*HN*25.83.

ἱππᾰκοντιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *mounted javelineer*, Ael.*Tact*.2.13, Arr.*An*.4.4.7, Poll.1.131.

ἱππάκοπον, τό, (cf. ἄκοπος) *remedy for horses*, *Hippiatr*.130.

ἱππᾰλεκτρῠών, όνος, ὁ, *horse-cock, gryphon*, a fabulous animal in A.*Fr*.134, cf. Ar.*Ra*.932, *Av*.800.

ἱππᾰλέος, α, ον, poet. for ἱππικός, Opp.*C*.1.169, 242, etc.

ἵππᾰλος, ὁ, name of the *monsoon* in the Indian Ocean (from the name of the pilot who observed it), prob. in *Peripl.M.Rubr*.57.

ἱππαναβάτης [βᾰ], ου, ὁ, *mounted man*, *PLond*.1821.80.

ἱππάνθρωπος, ὁ, *centaur*, Gal.*UP*3.1, Eust.1909.53.

ἱππᾰπαῖ, comic adaptation of the rowers' cry (ῥυππαπαῖ) for horses imagined as rowing warships, Ar.*Eq*.602.

ἱππάριον, τό, Dim. of ἵππος, *pony*, *PCair.Zen*.30, al. (iii B.C.), Arr.*Tact*.19.3.

2. *wretched horse*, in contempt, X.*Cyr*.1.4.19, Plu.*Phil*.7, Them.*Or*.24.306d.

3. *statuette of a horse*, *IG*11(2).203*B*84 (Delos, iii B.C.).

4. name of an eye-disease, Cyran.35 (1.16.20 K.).

5. bird resembling the χηναλώπηξ, Hsch.

ἱππαρμοστής, οῦ, ὁ, Laced. for ἵππαρχος, *commander of cavalry*, X.*HG*4.4.10, 5.12; cf. ἵπφαρμος.

ἱππαρχεῖον, τό, *head-quarters of the* ἵππαρχος, *IG*2.895 (ii B.C.).

ἱππαρχέω, *to be* ἵππαρχος, *command cavalry*, c. gen., τῆς ἵππου Hdt.9.20, 69; ἱππαρχηκὼς ἀνδρῶν καλῶν κἀγαθῶν Din.3.12; ἱππέων D.21.164: abs., X.*Ages*.2.4, Lys.26.20, D.21.172; οἱ ἱππαρχηκότες Hyp.*Lyc*.17; of the Roman *magister equitum* and *praefectus equitum*, D.C.43.48, App.*BC*5.8:—Pass., *serve under an* ἵππαρχος, Arist.*Pol*.1277[b]10.

ἱππαρχης, Dor. **-άρχας,** Ion. gen. **-άρχεω** *IG*12(8).194.7 (Cyzicus), *Michel*596 (Cyzicus), ὁ, = ἵππαρχος, *OGI*217 (Caria, iii B.C., pl.), Plb.10.22.6 (Achaean), 18.22.2 (Macedonian), cf. LXX2Ki.1.6, *PTeb*.54.2 (i B.C.), Plu.*Tim*.32; at Sparta, *IG*5(1).32[A], al.; = Lat. *magister equitum*, Plb.3.87.9, D.H.5.75, Nic.Dam.130.17 J., etc.; = *praefectus equitum*, App.*BC*2.102; = *praefectus alae*, J.*BJ*2.14.5.

ἱππαρχία, ἡ, *office of* ἵππαρχος, X.*Ath*.1.3 (pl.); of the *magister equitum*, D.C.*Fr*.36.26, Lyd.*Mag*.2.13.

II. *a squadron of horse such as he commands*, Plb.10.23.4, D.S.17.57, Str.17.1.12, Plu.*Eum*.7, Arr.*An*.1.24.3; consisting of 512 men, Ascl.*Tact*.7.11, etc.

ἱππαρχικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a* ἵππαρχος, ἡγεμονία ἱ., = ἱππαρχία, Suid. s.v. ἵππαρχος; ἱ. ἐστί it is *part of his duty*, X.*Eq.Mag*.5.1: -ικός, ὁ (sc. λόγος), title of treatise by Xenophon.

ἱππαρχος, ὁ, *ruling the horse*, epith. of Poseidon, Pi.*P*.4.45.

II. *commander of cavalry*, τῆς ἵππου Hdt.7.154; at Athens, *IG*2.116.15 (iv B.C.), Ar.*Av*.799, Lys.16.8, Pl.*Lg*.755c, 880d, X.*Eq.Mag*.1.7, al.; ἵ. εἰς Λῆμνον χειροτονεῖν Hyp.*Lyc*.17, cf. D.4.26; in other states, Th.4.72, *IG*7.2466 (Thebes, iii B.C.), etc.; in the Achaean league, ib.5(2).344.7 (Orchomenus), etc.; = Lat. *magister equitum*, D.S.12.64, Plu.*Cam*.5, etc. = *praefectus equitum*, App.*Hisp*.47; cf. ἱππάρχης.

ἱππάς, άδος, ἡ, pecul. fem. of ἱππικός, ἱ. στολή *a riding-dress*, Hdt.1.80; = Lat. *equester*, ἱ. ἐσθής D.C.38.14.

II. as Subst., ἡ ἱ. (sc. τάξις) *the order of knights* (ἱππεῖς) at Athens, Arist.*Pol*.1274^{a}21; θυσίαι, βοῦς ἱππάδες of sacrifices *offered by the knights*, Hsch.; πύλαι ἱ., name of a gate at Athens, Plu.2.849c.

2. *knights' tax*, ἱππάδα τελεῖν Is.7.39, Arist.*Ath*.7.4, Plu.*Sol*.18; θητικοῦ ἀντὶ τέλους ἱππάδ' ἀμειψάμενος Epigr.ap.Arist.*Ath*. l.c.

3. at Rome, = *ordo equester*, D.C.40.57, al.; in full ἡ ἱ. τάξις Hdn.5.1.5.

4. a boy's game, Poll.9.122.

5. = ἵππος, ἡ, *mare*, Opp.*C*.1.162, *Hippiatr*.14, *BGU*21 iii 8 (iv A.D.).

ἱππᾰσία, ἡ, *riding, horse-exercise*, Ar.*Ach*.1165 (lyr.); ἱ. ποιεῖσθαι, = ἱππάζεσθαι, to take *a ride*, X.*Eq*.8.9, cf. *An*.2.5.33; ἱ. ἱππάσασθαι Id.*Oec*.11.17; *horsemanship*, Id.*An*.2.5.33; as a subject of competition, *IG*7.3087 (Lebad.), *SEG*26.121.42 (Athens, i B.C.)

2. *chariot-driving*, Luc.*DDeor*.12.1, etc.

II. *cavalry*, Arr.*An*.4.4.7.

ἱππάσιμος [ᾰ], η, ον, *fit for horses, fit for riding*, Αἴγυπτον τὸ πρὶν ἐοῦσαν ἱππασίμην καὶ ἁμαξευομένην, opp. ἄνιππος, Hdt.2.108, cf. 5.63, 9.13, X.*Cyr*.1.4.14, Aen.Tact.6.6, Plb.10.49.5, Onos.31.1, etc.; τὸ ἱππάσιμον, i.e. τὸ πεδινόν, X.*HG*7.2.12; τὰ ἱ. τῆς χώρας ἄνιππα ποιεῖν Aen.Tact.8.4: metaph., τοῖς κόλαξιν ἑαυτὸν ἀνεικῶς ἱππάσιμον allowing himself *to be ridden* by flatterers, Plu.*Alex*.23.

ἱππάσιον, τό, Dim. of ἵππος, Theognost.*Can*.125.

ἵππασμα, ατος, τό, *a ride*, Ach.Tat.1.13.

ἱππασμός, ὁ, *riding*, Sch.E.*Hel*.1355.

ἱππαστήρ, ῆρος, masc. adj., *used in riding*, μύωψ, *AP*5.202 (Asclep.); κημός ib.7.424 (Antip. Sid.).

ἱππαστής, οῦ, ὁ, = ἱππευτής, Luc.*Am*.46.

II. as Adj., *fit for riding*, of a horse, X.*Eq*.10.17.

ἱππαστί, Adv. *like a horseman*, καθίζειν Hsch.

ἱππαστικός, ή, όν, *fond of riding*, Plu.*Alc*.23.

ἱππαστός, ή, όν, *that can be ridden*, Arist.*HA*576^{b}17.

ἱππάστριαι, κάμηλοι, αἱ, *dromedaries*, Plu.*Eum*.15.

ἱππᾰφεσία ἡ, = ἱππάφεσις prob. in Ps.-Callisth.20.1

ἱππάφεσις, εως, ἡ, *starting-post in a race-course*, Plb.*Fr*.52 (pl.), *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1904(2).9 (Pap., ii B.C.), D.H.3.68 (pl.), Epigr.ap.Paus.6.20.14 (Olymp.), prob. in *SIG*251 *H* ii 63, 253 U. (Delph., iv B.C.):—also **ἱππάφια,** τά, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.234.21 (Carthage, i A.D.).

ἱππαφίδες, *caballi ammissi, carceres*, *Gloss*. (prob. -αφέσεις).

ἱππεία, ἡ, (ἱππεύω) *riding* or *driving* of horses, *horsemanship, racing*, S.*El*.505 (lyr.): pl., E.*HF*374 (lyr.).

II. *cavalry*, X.*An*.5.6.8, *Ages*.1.23.

III. *breed of horses*, ἐνδόξου γενομένης ἐνθένδε ἱ. Str.5.1.9.

ἵππειος, α, ον, (ἵππος) *of a horse* or *horses*, ζυγόν, φάτνη, Il.5.799, 10.568; κάπαι Od.4.40; ἵ. λόφος *horse-hair* crest, Il.15.537; ἔντεα Pi.*N*.9.22; γένος, μάνδραι, S.*Ant*.341 (lyr.), *Fr*.659.3; ἔθειραι Theoc.16.81; τὸ ἵππειον [γάλα] Arist.*HA*522^{a}28, Posidon.ap.Gal.19.712; κάλω ἱππείω δύο *IG*1.330.19. Adv. -είως Dam.*Pr*.58.

b. ἱππεία, ἡ (sc. νευρά), *horsehair bowstring*, Hsch., Myc. *i-qe-ja* (fem.), epith. of goddess Potnia.

2. ἵππειος, ὁ (sc. μήν), name of month at Thronion, *Klio*16.176 (Delph.). (ἵππιος is the usual form in Trag., ἱππικός in Prose.)

ἱππελάτειρα [ᾰ], fem. of sq., Orph.*H*.32.12.

ἱππελάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *driver* or *rider of horses*, Opp.*C*.1.95. **-έλᾰφος,** ὁ, lit., *horse-deer*, perh. *nylghau, Portax picta*, Arist.*HA*499^{a}32; ἡ θήλεια ἱ. οὐκ ἔχει κέρατα ib.499^{a}2, Tim.Gaz.ap.Ar.Byz.*Epit*.131.15.

ἱππεραστής, οῦ, ὁ, *lover of horses*, Ael.*NA*2.28.

ἵππερος, ὁ, *horse-fever*, formed after ἴκτερος, ὕδερος, etc., with a pun on ἔρος (= ἔρως), Ar.*Nu*.74.

ἵππευμα, ατος, τό, *ride on horseback* or *journey in a chariot*, E.*IT*1428; [Νύξ], μακρὸν ἵ. διώκεις Id.*Fr*.114 (lyr.).

ἱππεύς, gen. έως (-έω dub. in Hsch.), Ep. ῆος, ὁ, (ἵππος) *one who fights from a chariot*, Hom. (only in Il.), opp. πεζός, 2.810; either of *the driver* or of *the hero who fights*, 12.66, 15.270; also of *one who drives in a chariot-race*, 23.262, Hes.*Sc*.305.

2. *horseman, rider, cavalryman*, ἰππήων στρότος Sapph.*Supp*.5.1, cf. Hdt.3.88, 9.49, A.*Pers*.14 (anap.), Arist.*Pol*.1270^{a}29, etc.; τῆς πολιτείας ἱ. a public *courier*, Aristaenet.1.26.

3. *groom*, *Class.Rev*.27.12 (Laodicea Combusta), 24.12, *JHS*18.108 (near Lysias).

II. ἱππεῖς, in social and political sense, *knights*, forming an aristocracy in early Greek communities, Arist.*Pol*.1297^{b}18, etc.; at Eretria, ib. 1306^{a}35, *Ath*.15.2; at Sparta, a royal bodyguard, Hdt.8.124, cf. 1.67, etc.; esp. at Athens, the Second Class in Solon's constitution, Arist.*Ath*.7.3; later, an aristocratic corps of cavalry, Ar.*Eq*.225, And.3.5, Philoch.100, etc.

2. of the Roman *equites*, D.S.37.8, D.H.4.24, App.*BC*1.22, etc.; ἱππεὺς Ῥωμαίων, = Lat. *eques Romanus*, *Mon.Anc.Gr*.7.17, *IG*3.768a, *IGRom*.3.204 (Ancyra), *OGI*547.2 (ibid.), 645.7 (Palmyra), prob. in *IGRom*.4.1213 (Thyatira).

III. *nimble* kind of *crab*, Arist.*HA*525^{b}8.

IV. kind of *comet*, Plin.*HN*2.90, Lyd.*Ost*.11.

V. *girl's ornament*, Hsch., cf. *Ostr*.323 (ii B.C.).

VI. a *measure*, πυρῶν, ἀμυγδάλων, ἀλεύρων, *Supp.Epigr*.2.710 (Pednelissus).

ἵππευσις, εως, ἡ, *riding*, in pl., Sch.E.*Ph*.791.

ἱππευτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = sq., πῶλος, ἱ. πεδίων, οὐχ ἁλός *AP*9.295 (Bianor).

ἱππευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *rider, horseman*, Pi.*P*.9.123: as Adj., Τρῶες B.12.160; στρατός E.*HF*408 (lyr.).

ἱππεύω, *to be a horseman* or *rider, ride*, Hdt.1.136, etc.; ἱ. ταῖς κυούσαις ἵπποις Arist.*HA*576^{a}21; ἱ. ἐπ' ὄνου Luc.*Bacch*.2; of a people, ἱππεύει τοῦτα τὰ ἔθνη Hdt.7.84, cf. 87:—also in Med., Id.1.27, 79.

2. metaph., of the wind, ζεφύρου πνοαῖς ἱππεύσαντος E.*Ph*.212 (lyr.); σελάνα ἱππεύουσα δι' ὀρφναίας Id.*Supp*.994 (lyr.); also, *rush*, πρὸς φόνον Id.*HF*1001.

II. *serve in the cavalry*, Lys.14.7, X.*HG*3.1.4, Pl.*Lg*.756b, etc.

2. at Rome, *to be an eques*, D.C.49.12; τὸ -εῦον the *ordo equester*, Id.60.7.

III. of a horse, as we say 'the horse *rides* (i.e. *carries his rider*) well', X.*Eq*.1.6, 3.4, 10.3.

IV. *drive* a team, Ar.*Nu*.1406, w. perlative acc., *drive over*, οὐρανὸν ἱ. Nonn.*D*.23.239.

ἱππηγέτης, ου, ὁ, *driver of horses*, of Poseidon, Lyc.767.

ἱππηγός, όν, (ἄγω) = ἱππαγωγός, νῆες (expressed or understood) Philoch.132, Plb.1.27.9, D.S.20.83; τριήρης Ἱππηγός as pr. n., *IG*2.1628.423, 1629.944.

ἱππηδόν, Adv. *like a horse*, A.*Th*.328 (lyr.), *Supp*.431 (lyr.).

II. *like a horseman*, Ar.*Pax*81.

ἱππηλᾰσία, ἡ, (ἐλαύνω) *driving* or *riding of horses*, Hld.8.14, Them.*Or*.15.188a, 18.216d:—Adj. **-ηλάσιος,** α, ον *fit for riding* or *driving*, ἱ. ὁδός *chariot*-road, Il.7.340.

ἱππηλᾰτέω, *ride* or *drive*, Ar.*Av*.1443.

ἱππηλᾰτης, ου, ὁ, *driver of horses, one who fights from a chariot*, Hom. (always in Ep. form ἱππηλάτα, and only in nom.), as an epith. of honour, *Knight*, ἱ. Τυδεύς, γέρων ἱ. Πηλεύς, Φοῖνιξ, Οἰνεύς, Il.4.387, 7.125, 9.432, 581; Νέστωρ Od.3.436: generally ἱππηλάται E.*Rh*.177: as Adj., ἱ. λεώς, opp. πεδοστιβής, A.*Pers*.126 (lyr.).

ἱππηλᾰτος, ον, *fit for horsemanship* or *driving*, νῆσος Od.4.607; γαῖα 13.242; ὁδὸς ἱ. *chariot*-road, Luc.*Rh.Pr*.3, Poll.9.37; ἱ. οἶδμα Nonn.*D*.20.157; θάλασσα Agath.4.29, cf. 5.11; ἱ. ἔργον Ἀθήνης, i.e. the Trojan horse, Tryph.2; τὸ δι' ἡδονῆς καθάπερ ἱ. τι χωρίον Porph.*Marc*.6.

ἱππημολγία, ἡ, *milking of mares*, Scymn.855 (pl.).

ἱππημολγοί, οι, (ἀμέλγω) *the Mare-milkers*, a Scythian or Tartar tribe, Il.13.5, cf. Str.7.3.2; Σκύθαι ἱ. Hes.*Cat.Oxy*.1358 *Fr*.2.15; ἱ. κιμμέριοι Call.*Dian*.252.

Ἱππιάζω, *ape Hippias*, Philostr.*VS*2.21.3.

ἱππιάναξ [ᾰν], ακτος, ὁ, *commander of horsemen*, A.*Pers*.996 (lyr.).

ἱππίας, ου, ὁ, = ἱππεύς IV, Apul.ap.Lyd.*Mens*.4.7.

ἱππιατρός, (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.229), ὁ, *veterinary surgeon, farrier*, *IG*9(2).69.5 (ii B.C.), *PGen*.42.35 (iii A.D.), *Hippiatr*.12, etc.; cf. ἱπποϊατρός:—Adj. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for farriery*: ἱππιατρικόν, τό, *a work on farriery*, Suid. s.v. Χείρων: -κά, τά, title of extant compilation: also -κόν, τό, *tax on farriers*, *PHib*.1.45.21 (iii B.C.).

ἱππίδιον, τό, *a* kind of *fish*, Epich.44.

ἱππικός, ή, όν, (ἵππος) *of a horse* or *horses*, freq. in Trag., ἱ. ἐκ πλευμόνων A.*Th*.61; ἱ. φρυάγματα ib.245, cf. S.*El*.717, 719; ὀχήματα, ἄντυγες, ib.740, *Aj*.1030; φάτναι E.*Ba*.509.

2. *of horsemen* or *chariots*, ἀγών Hdt.1.167, And.4.26 (pl.); in ἱππικῶν ἀγών S.*El*.698, ἱππικῶν is prob. neut. (v. infr. IV); δρόμος ib.754; ναυάγια ib.730; ἆθλον Pl.*Lg*.949a; of a cavalry unit (σπεῖρα), *SEG*33.1266 (Palestine, i A.D.)

3. = Lat. *equester*, τάξις, ἀξίωμα, D.H.12.1, Plu.*Pomp*.23; of persons, *of equestrian rank*, ἱ, ἄνδρες Str.3.4.20, cf. *IGRom*.3.474 (Lycia, iii A.D.), etc.

4. -κός, ὁ, *groom*, *POxy*.922.6 (vi/vii A.D.).

II. *of riding* or *horsemanship, equestrian*, X.*HG*5.3.20; ἱ. ἄσκησις training *in horsemanship*, *IG*2.1042.21, al.; ἱ. ἡγήτωρ leader *of the knights*, ib.3.693; *skilled in riding*, opp. ἄφιππος, Pl.*Prt*.350a, al.: Comp., Satyr.1, Phld.*Mus*.p.6 K.: Sup., Arr.*Tact*.16.9.

2. ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη), *horsemanship, riding*, Ar.*Nu*.27, etc.; περὶ -κῆς, title of treatise by Xenophon: ἱ. ἐπιστήμη Pl.*La*.193b; ἱ. λόγοι X.*HG*5.3.20; τὰ ἱ. [πράγματα] Pl.*Alc*.1.124e, cf. *Thg*.126a; ἡ ἐμὴ ἱ. this *riding* of mine, Lys.24.10.

III. *fit for riding*, Sup. -ώτατον, χρῆμα γυνή Ar.*Lys*.677.

IV. τὸ ἱ. the *horse, cavalry*, Hdt.7.87, E.*Supp*.682, X.*An*.6.5.29, etc.; τὰ ἱ. Plb.3.114.5.

2. *course* or *space of four stadia*, Plu.*Sol*.23.

b. the *circus* at Rome, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.187.59.

V. Adv. -κῶς *like a horseman*: Sup. -κώτατα *with best horsemanship*, X.*Oec*.21.7.

ἵππιος, α, ον, (ἵππος) poet. form of ἵππειος (q.v.), *of a horse* or *horses*, λόφοι crests *of horsehair*, Alc.15.2; σθένος ἵ. Pi.*P*.2.12; Ἄργος ἵ. (cf. ἱππόβοτος) Id.*I*.7(6).11, B.18.15; δρομεύς, prob. l. in E.*El*.825; ἄνασσα ἱ. *Queen of the Amazons*, Id.*Hipp*.307; epith. of Poseidon as creator of the horse, B.16.99, A.*Th*.130 (lyr.), Ar.*Eq*.551, *Nu*.83, *IG*1.310.142, etc.; hence, of Colonos as sacred to him, Arg.S.*OC*, Paus.1.30.4 (but cf. Pherecr.134); also of Athena, Pi.*O*.13.82, S.*OC*1070 (lyr.), Harp.; of Hera, at Olympia, Paus.5.15.5; of Ares, Id.5.15.6, cf. Tryph.105.

II. *of horsemen* or *the horse-race*, ἵ. νόμος Pi.*O*.1.101; ἱππίαν ἔσοδον Id.*P*.6.50; ἄεθλα *AP*6.312 (Anyte); sc. ἀγών *IG*11(2).203*A*67 (Delos, iii B.C.), *SIG*1064.8 (Halic., i B.C.).

III. Ἵππιος, ὁ (sc. μήν), month at Rhegium, *IG*14.612.

IV. fem. as subst. in Myc., = *chariot*, *i-qi-ja*.

ἱππιοχαίτης, ου, ὁ, of a helmet-plume, *horsehair*, λόφος Il.6.469, also **ἱπποχαίτης**, Hsch.

ἱππιοχάρμης, ου, ὁ, *one who fights from a chariot*, 24.257, Od.11.259, Hes.*Fr*.7; later, *horseman, rider*, A.*Pers*.29 (anap.).

II. as Adj., ἱ. κλόνοι the tumult *of the horse-fight*, ib. 105; cf. ἱπποχάρμης.

ἱππιοχαρμος, ον, = ἱππιοχάρμης, *Suppl.Hell*.991.20 (poet. word-list, iii B.C.).

ἱππίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of ἵππος, name of a play by Alexis, Ath.3.120b.

2. *small statue of a horse*, *Michel*832.41 (Samos, iv B.C.).

II. *an ornament for the head* (cf. ἱππεύς V), Cratin.Jun.5, Hsch.

ἱππιστί, Adv., = ἱππηδόν, *astride*, Ἀφροδίτη ἱ. καθημένη ἐπὶ Ψυχῆς *PMag.Par*.1.1724.

ἱππίτας· ἱπποφορβός, Hsch.

ἱππιών, ῶνος, ὁ, (sc. μήν), month at Eretria, *IG*11(4).1066 *b* 21 (found in Delos).

ἱπποΒάμων [ᾱ], ον, gen. ονος, (βαίνω) *going on horseback, equestrian*, Ἀριμασπὸν ἱπποβάμονα στρατόν A.*Pr*.805; στρατὸς ἱ ., of centaurs, S.*Tr*.1095.

2. *trotting like a horse*, or *used for riding*, κάμηλοι A.*Supp*.284 (cj. Turneb.).

3. metaph., ῥήματα ἱ. *high-paced* words, *bombast, fustian*, Ar.*Ra*.821.

ἱπποβάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *horseman*, A.*Pers*.26 (anap.).

II. ἱ. ἵππος or ὄνος, *stallion*, Str.8.8.1, *Hippiatr*.14; cf. ἱπποβότης.

Ἱππόβῑνος, ὁ, (βινέω) comic distortion of the pr. n. Ἱππόνικος, = ἱππόπορνος, Ar.*Ra*.433.

ἱπποβόσιον, τό, *horses' keep*, Theognost.*Can*.125.

ἱπποβοσκός, όν, (βόσκω) *feeding horses*, Ael.*NA*6.10, Suid., *Gloss*.

ἱπποβότης, ου, ὁ, (βόσκω) *feeder of horses*, Ἀτρεύς E.*Or*.1000 (lyr., but prob. -βώτα), *IA*1059 (but prob. -βάτας).

II. ἱπποβόται, οἱ, at Chalcis in Euboea a social class (cf. ἱππεύς.II II), *Knights*, Hdt.5.77, 6.100; ἡ ἱπποβοτῶν πολιτεία Arist.*Fr*.603.

ἱππόβοτος, ον, (βόσκω) *grazed by horses*, Od.4.606, E.*Andr*.1229 (anap.), *IG*1.1034, Just.*Nov*.25.1; ἡ ἱ., at Chalcis, Ael.*VH*6.1 (cf. foreg.); esp. of the plain of Argos, from the rich pastures of Lerna, Il.2.287, al., B.10.80, E.*Supp*.365 (lyr.).

ἱπποβουκόλος, ὁ, *horse-herd, horse-keeper*, S.*Fr*.1057, E.*Ph*.28.

ἱππόβροτοι ὠδῖνες pangs that gave birth *to a horse and man* (Pegasus and Chrysaor), Lyc.842.

ἱππογέρᾰνοι, οἱ, *crane-cavalry*, Luc.*VH*1.13.

ἱππογνώμων, ον, gen. ονος, *judging well of horses*: hence generally, *quick in judging*, τινος A.*Fr*.243, cf. Hsch.

ἱππογῦποι, οἱ, *vulture-cavalry*, Luc.*VH*1.13.

ἱπποδᾰμαστής, οῦ, ὁ, = ἱππόδαμος, Poll.1.181, Hsch.

ἱπποδᾰ́μεια, ἡ, *tamer of horses*, χεῖρα ἱπποδάμειαν (w. ref. to charioteer) Euph.127 vGr.; as pers. n., Il.2.742, etc.

ἱπποδάμνοις· ἐφίππων, Id.

ἱππόδᾰμος, ον, (δαμάω) *tamer of horses*, Hom., epith. of heroes, Il.2.23, Od.3.17; Τρῶες Il.4.352, etc.; Γερηνοί Hes.*Fr*.15; ἥρωες Pi.*N*.4.29.

ἱπποδάσεια [ᾰ], ἡ, fem. Adj., Ep. epith. of κόρυς and κυνέη, *bushy with horsehair*, 3.369, Od.22.111, etc.

ἱππόδεσμα, ων, τά, *horse-bands, reins*, E.*Hipp*.1225: Adj. δακτύλιοι ἱππόδεσμοι, *snaffle-rings*, *IG*2.1542.25.

ἱπποδέτης, ου, ὁ, *binding horses*, ῥυτήρ S.*Aj*.241 (anap.); epith. of Heracles at Thebes and Onchestos, Paus.9.26.1.

ἱπποδίνητος [ῑ], ον, *whirled in chariots*, Συρακόσιοι, B.5.2, *Suppl.Hell*.991.19 (poet. word-list, iii B.C.)

ἱπποδῐώκτης, ου, ὁ, perh. = ἱππηλάτης, Theocr.14.12, ἱπποδιώκτας· ἡνίοχος Hsch.

2. a kind of mounted gladiator, *ISmyrna*404, *Sardis*7(1).162.

3. functionary in the circus (sts. acting also as ἀφέτης "*starter*"), *OAshm.Shelton*93, 97, al.

ἱπποδρομία, ἡ, *horse-race* or *chariot-race*, Pi.*P*.4.67, *I*.3.13, X.*Smp*.1.2, Pl.*Ion*537a, Arist.*Ath*.60.1, *IG*2.784 (iii B.C.), *SIG*730.30 (Olbia, i B.C.); ἱ. ἄγειν Ar.*Pax*900; ποιεῖν Th.3.104; ἱ. παιδική, ἣν καλοῦσι Τροίαν, = Lat. *ludus Troiae*, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.3.

ἱπποδρομικός, ή, όν, *of horse-racing*, ἀγών Sch.Il.23.757.

ἱπποδρόμιος, ον, *of the horse-race*: -δρόμιος, ὁ (sc. μήν), name of month in Boeotia, *IG*7.531, al. (Tanagra), cf. Plu.*Cam*.19; at Delphi, *GDI*1987, al.; at Naupactus, *IG*9(1).359, in Thessaly, *BCH*79.446.36, 447.19 (ii B.C.).

II. epith. of Poseidon (cf. ἵππιος), Pi.*I*.1.54.

ἱππόδρομος, ὁ, *chariot-road*, λεῖος δ' ἱ. ἀμφίς Il.23.330; in poet. ref. to the sun's chariot, E.*IT*1138.

2. *race-course* for chariots, Pl.*Criti*.117c, D.47.53; at Olympia, Paus.6.20.15; at Delphi, *SIG*636.24 (ii B.C.); at Andania, *IG*5(1).1390.31; at Rome the *circus*, D.H.1.79; ὁ μέγας ἱ., = *circus maximus*, Id.5.36, *Mon.Anc.Gr*.10.8: comic metaph., ἱ. οὗτός ἐστί σου μαγειρικῆς Posidipp.26.23.

II. ἱπποδρόμος, ὁ, *light horseman*, ἱ. ψιλοί Hdt.7.158.

ἱπποζύγιος ὁ, gloss on ἐρυσάρματας (acc. pl.), Sch.Gen.Il.15.354.

ἱπποζώνη, ἡ, acc. -ζώνην, f.l. for ὑπὸ ζώνην, *Hippiatr*.26; the gloss in Hsch. is missing.

Ἱπποδαμάντειος· οἶνος ποιὸς ἐν Κυζίκῳ Hsch.

ἱππόθεν, Adv., (ἵππος) *forth from the horse*, of the heroes descending from the Trojan horse, Od.8.515, 11.531; *from horseback*, *IG*7.1828.6 (Thespiae, *c.*A.D. 125, metr. dedication of Hadrian); of one falling *off his horse*, ἱ. ὠλίσθησε Nonn.*D*.36.208.

ἱππόθήλεια, ἡ, = *equa*, *Gloss*.

ἱπποθήλης, ου, ὁ, *ass which has been suckled by a mare*, such being kept for the stud, acc. to Arist.*HA*577^{b}17.

ἱπποθοίνην· τὴν μεγάλην εὐωχίαν Hsch. (La.).

ἱππόθοος, ον, *swift-riding*, Hsch.: in Il. only as pr. n.

ἱπποθόρος, ὁ, (θόρνυμι) *covering mares*, esp. of a he-ass kept for breeding mules, Anacr.32 P. Hsch.

II. as Adj., ἱ. νόμος a tune *played to a mare, while she was being covered*, Plu.2.138b, 704f.

ἱπποθοώντειον, τό, *sanctuary of Hippothoon*, Hsch.

ἱπποθῠτέω, *sacrifice horses*, τῷ Ἡλίῳ Str.11.8.6.

ἱπποίστρος, = ἱππιατρός, *Hippiatr*.27, *CIG*1953 (Maced.), *POxy*.92 (iv A.D.).

ἱπποκάμπιον, τό, Dim. of ἱππόκαμπος, Epich.115.

II. a kind of *ear-ring*, Poll.5.97.

ἱππόκαμπος, ὁ, *monster with horse's body and fish's tail*, on which the sea-gods rode, Men.831; ἑστήκει Ποσειδῶν χάλκεος, ἔχων ἱ. ἐν τῇ χειρί Str.8.7.2, cf. Philostr.*Im*.1.8.

2. a small fish, *the sea-horse*, Dsc.2.3, Ael.*NA*14.20, Gal.12.362.

ἱππόκαμπτος· στρουθίον τι, Hsch.

ἱπποκάνθᾰρος, ὁ, *horse-beetle*, Com. word in Ar.*Pax*181.

ἱπποκέλευθος, ον, *travelling by means of horses*: *driver of horses* epith. of Patroclus, Il.16.126, 584, 839; *rider*, *AP*9.210.

ἱπποκενταύρειος, α, ον, *of a centaur*, S.E.*M*.9.125.

ἱπποκενταυροδελφίς, ῖνος, ἡ, imaginary creature (depicted on a seal), *PBatav*.30.2 (ii A.D.).

ἱπποκένταυρος, ὁ, *horse-centaur, half-horse half-man*, Pl.*Phdr*.229d, X.*Cyr*.4.3.17: also as fem., θήλειαν ἱ. ἐποίησεν Luc.*Zeux*.3.

ἱπποκέντωρ, ορος, *stinging horses*. Tz.*H*.9 No.290 tit.

ἱπποκλείδης, ου, ὁ, (κλείω) *pudenda muliebria*, Ar.*Fr*.703.

ἱπποκοινάριον, τό, *stable*, *SB*7182.45 (late Ptolemaic).

ἱπποκομέω, *groom horses*, ἱ. κάνθαρον *groom* his beetle, Ar.*Pax*74.

ἱπποκομικός, ή, όν, *of a groom*, *POxy*.1858.4 (vi/vii A.D.).

ἱπποκόμος, ὁ, (κομέω) *groom, esquire, who attended the* ἱππεύς *in war*, Hdt.3.85, 88, X.*HG*2.4.6; generally, *groom*, Pl.*Plt*.261d, *PSI*4.371.13 (iii B.C.), Plb.13.8.3, etc.; ἱ. τῶν καμήλων Philostr.*VA*2.1.

II. Adj. **ἱππό-κομος,** ον, (κόμη) *decked with horsehair*, epith. of a helmet (not in Od.), κόρυς Il.13.132, cf. S.*Ant*.116 (anap.); πήληξ Il.16.797; τρυφάλεια 13.339.

ἱπποκόρῠθος, ον, coined as compd. of ἵππος and κόρυς, Porph.ad Il.2.1 (v.l. **-κόρυθες** as nom. pl.).

ἱπποκορυστής, οῦ, ὁ, *marshaller, arranger of chariots*, ἀνέρες ἱπποκορυσταί Il.2.1, 24.677; epith. of the Paeonians, 16.287, 21.205.

ἱπποκόσμια, τά, *horse-trappings*, Hsch. s.v. φάλαρα, Charis.p.549 K., *Gloss*.

ἱπποκούριος, ὁ, *tender of horses*, epith. of Poseidon at Sparta, Paus.3.14.2.

ἱπποκράτειος, α, ον, *Hippocratic*, διδασκαλία Gal.6.753, cf. 15.147; ἀπολίνωσις Paul.Aeg.6.78. Adv. -ως Gal.*UP*8.3.

ἱπποκρᾰτέω, *to be superior in horse*, D.19.148, Plb.3.66.2, Onos.31.1:—Pass., *to be inferior in horse*, Th.6.71.

ἱπποκρᾰτία, ἡ, *victory in a cavalry action*, X.*Cyr*.1.4.24.

ἱπποκράτωρ [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, the constellation *Centaurus*, Teucerin Boll*Sphaera*20.

ἱπποκρημνος, ον, *tremendously steep*, ἱ. ῥῆμα *a neck-breaking* work, Ar.*Ra*.929.

ἱπποκρήνη, ἡ, = Ἵππου κρήνη, the spring of Pegasus on Helicon, v.l. in Str.9.2.25.

ἱππόκροτος, ον, *sounding with the tramp of horses*, ὁδός Pi.*P*.5.92; γυμνάσια E.*Hipp*.229 (anap.); ἱ. δάπεδα γυμνάσιά τε Id.*Hel*.207 (lyr.), cf. *AP*12.131 (Posidipp.): in late Prose, Chor.*Lyd*.17.

ἱπποκύων [ῠ], -κῠνος, ἡ, *half-mare half-bitch*, epith. of the moon-goddess, *PMag.Par*.1.2614; title of Menippean satire, Varro *fr*.220 A.

ἱππολάπᾰθον [λᾰ], τό, *Rumex aquaticus*, *dock-sorrel*, Dsc.2.115, Gal.12.56.

ἱππολειχήν, ῆνος, ὁ, *a* sort of *moss* used in farriery, Sch.Nic.*Th*.945.

Ἱπποκαθέσια, τά, (καθίημι I 2) *Horse-Races*, name of a festival at Rhodes, *Tit.Cam*.153.8 (iii B.C.), *ASAA*30/32(1952/4).256, 258 (i B.C.).

ἱππολέτας, ου, ὁ, (ὄλλυμι) *destroyer of horses*, Hdn.*Epim*.211.

ἱππολεχής, ές, *having given birth to a horse*, Δηώ Orac.ap.Paus.8.42.6.

ἱππολήπτρας· τὰς τριχίνους σειρὰς Πάρθοι οὕτω καλοῦσιν, Hsch. (-λημπρα cod., fort. -λήμπτρας).

ἱππολούστρας· ἔνθα τοὺς ἵππους ἀπένιζον, Id.

ἱππολοφία, ἡ, *horse's mane*, Iamb. post Polem.p.50 Hinck.

ἱππολοφος, ον, *with horsehair crest*, κόρυς *IG*12(2).129 (Mytilene); ἱ. λόγοι, by comic metaph., Ar.*Ra*.818, *Suppl.Hell*.991.15 (poet. word-list, iii B.C.).

ἱππολῠτος, ον, *letting horses loose*, dub.l. in *APl*.4.44 (fort. ἱππελάτης).

ἱππομᾰνέω, *to be a-horsing*, of mares, Arist.*HA*572ª10.

ἱππομᾰνής, ές, *abounding in, swarming with horses* (cf. καρπο-, ὑλο-, φυλλο-μανής), λειμών S.*Aj*.143 (anap.); variously expld. by Sch.

2. *mad on horses*, Nonn.*D*.37.275, Sch.BT Il.5.25.

II. as Subst., ἱππομανές, έος, τό, an Arcadian plant, *thorn-apple, Datura stramonium, of which horses are madly fond*, or *which makes them mad*, Theoc.2.48; f.l. for -φαές in Thphr.*HP*9.15.6.

b. = κάππαρις, Dsc.2.173; = ἀπόκυνον, Ps.-Dsc.4.80.

2. *small black fleshy substance on the forehead of a new-born foal*, which, if procured before it was eaten off by the dam, was held to be a powerful φίλτρον, Arist.*HA*577ª9, 605ª2, Thphr.*Fr*.175, Ael.*NA*3.17, 14.18.

3. *mucous humour that runs from mares a-horsing*, used for like purposes, Arist.*HA*572ª21, Paus.5.27.3.

ἱππομᾰνία, ἡ, *mad love for horses*, Luc.*Nigr*.29.

ἱππομάρᾰθον [μᾰ], τό, *horse-fennel*, *Prangos ferulacea*, Diocl.*Fr*.155, Thphr.*HP*6.1.4, Dsc.3.71, Zopyr.ap.Orib.14.64.1, etc.: sts. misspelt -μάραθρον in codd.

ἱππομαυρος, ὁ, app. *Moorish horseman*, ἱππόμαυροι σκουτάριοι *Stud.Pal*.20.98 (A.D. 348).

Ἱππολῦτειον, τό, *shrine of Hippolytus*, Ἀφροδίτης ἐν Ἱππολυ[τείῳ *SEG*22.47.66 (Attica, v B.C.); app. incorporating a gymnasium, *IG*4.754 (Troezen).

ἱππομᾰχέω, *fight on horseback*, Th.4.124, X.*Cyr*.6.4.18; ἱ. πρὸς ὁπλίτας *to fight, cavalry* against infantry, Id.*Ages*.2.3.

ἱππομᾰχία, ἡ, *horse-fight, action of cavalry*, Th.2.22, 4.72, Pl.*La*.193b, etc.

ἱππομᾰχικός, ή, όν, *of a horse-fight*, νίκη St.Byz.s.v. Ἀλάβανδα.

ἱππομᾰχος, ον, (parox., Hdn.Gr.1.230), *fighting on horseback, trooper*, Il.10.431 (v.l. -δαμοι), Simon.107.8 (= *IG*7.53), Luc.*Macr*.17, *IG*9(1).871 (Corc., iii/ii B.C.).

Ἱππομέδων, οντος, ὁ, *horse-ruler*, as a pr. n., A., etc. [In Th.488, with the 2nd syll. long, metri gr.]

Ἱππομητις, ὁ, ἡ, *skilled in horses* or *in riding*, Pi.*I*.7(6).12.

Ἱππομῑγής, ές, *partly a horse, half-horse half-man*, Ael.*VH*9.16.

Ἱππομολγία, Ἱππομολγός, ff.ll. for ἱππη-.

Ἱππομορφος, ον, *horse-shaped, horse-like*, Pl.*Phdr*.253c.

Ἱππομύρμηξ, ηκος, ὁ, *horse-ant*, dub. in Arist.*HA*606ª5.

II. pl., *ant-cavalry*, Luc.*VH*1.12.

Ἱππονῖκος, ον, *victorious in the chariot-race, Gloss*., prob. l. in B.13.22: freq. as pr. n.

Ἱππονομεύς, έως, ὁ, *horse-keeper*, *Gloss*.

Ἱππονόμος, ον, *keeping horses*, Poll.1.181.

II. ἱππόνομα, τά, prob. *horsehire*, Hsch.

Ἱππονώμας, ου, ὁ, *guiding* or *keeping horses*, S.*Aj*.232 (lyr., Pors. for ἱππονόμους), E.*Hipp*.1399, Ar.*Nu*.571 (lyr.).

ἱππόομαι, Pass., *have the concept* or *idea of a horse*, opp. its real existence, Plu.2.1120d, 1121a; cf. ἀνθρωπόομαι.

ἱπποπάρηος [ᾰ], ον, *with large cheeks*, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. ἱππόβοτον.

ἱπποπέδη, ἡ, *horse-fetter*, *Hippiatr*.106.

II. a name given by Eudoxus to a *figure-of-eight curve described by a planet*, Simp.*in Cael*.497.3, Procl.*in Euc*.pp.127, 128 F.

ἱπποπείρης, ου, ὁ, *experienced in horses*, Anacr.72.6 P.

ἱπποπῆραι, ῶν, αἱ, *saddlebags*, Sen.*Ep*.87.7.

ἱπποποδες, οἱ, *horse-hoofed men*, name of a fabulous tribe in Sarmatia, D.P.310.

ἱπποπόλος, ον, *herding horses*, of the Thracians, Il.13.4, 14.227. (Cf. αἰ-πόλος, βου-κόλος.)

ἵπποπορ, prob. corrupt for ἵππορ, Lacon. for ἵππος, Hsch.: **ἱππόπορι·** κοιλάς, αὐλή, δῶμα, Id.

ἱππόπορνος, ὁ, ἡ, *vulgar prostitute* (cf. ἵππος VII), Men. i p.101 K.-Th., Alciphr.1.38, al.; facetiously interpr. as *mounted prostitute*, Diog.ap.Ath.13.565c.

ἱππόποτάμις, ὁ, *hippopotamus*, Dsc.2.23, Gal.14.241, Dam.*Isid*.98:—also **-ποτάμιος**, ὁ, *PMag*.13.319, *POxy*.1220.21 (-ις, iii A.D.).

ἱππόπρόσωπος, ον, *horse-faced*, epith. of the Moon-goddess, *PMag.Par*.1.2549; of a fabulous tribe, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.62.

ἱππόριζος, ὁ, *a medicament for horses*, *Hippiatr*.1.88.10.

ἵππος, ὁ, *horse*, ἡ, *mare*, most freq. fem. in Poets; in full θήλεες ἵπποι Il.5.269; ἵπποι θήλειαι 11.680, Od.4.635; ἄρσενες ἵπποι 13.81, cf. Hdt.3.86, Pl.*Hp.Ma*.288b: pl., ἵπποι *team of chariot-horses*, Il.16.370, al.: freq. in dual, 5.237, 8.41, al.: hence, of *the chariot* itself, ἀφ' ἵπποιιν, ἀφ' ἵππων, from *the chariot*, Il.5.13, 19, al.; καθ' ἵππων ἆλτο, ἐξ ἵππων βῆσε, ib. 111, 163; ἵππων ἐπιβησόμενος intending to mount *his chariot*, ib.46; opp. πεζοί, πλῆτο δὲ πᾶν πεδίον πεξῶν τε καὶ ἵππων Od.14.267, cf. 9.49; ἵπποι τε καὶ ἀνέρες Il.2.554; λαός τε καὶ ἵπποι 18.153; of riders, νῶθ' ἵππων ἐπιβάντες ἐθύνεον Hes.*Sc*.286; freq. of race-horses, ἵ. ἀκαμαντόποδες Pi.*O*.3.4; ἀελλόποδες Simon.7; ἀθληταί Lys.19.63: of the west wind imagined as a horse, Call.*fr*.110.54 Pf.; applied as sobriquet to sexually intemperate women, Ael.*NA*4.11.

b. name given to small boats at Gades having a horse as figure-head, Posidon.Hist. 28 J. metaph., ἁλὸς ἵ., of ships, Od.4.708, cf. Secund.*Sent*.17.

2. the constellation *Pegasus*, Eudox.ap.Hipparch.1.2. 12, Ptol.*Tetr*.27, Vett.Val.12.11.

b. ἵ. ἀργυροῦς, Corinthian coin bearing a figure of Pegasus, E.*fr*.675.

3. title of Hecate in the Mithraic cult, Porph.*Abst*.4.16.

4. perh. an instrument of torture, Lat. *eculeus*, Plu.*Luc*.20 (pl.).

II. as Collective Noun, ἵππος, ἡ, *horse*, *cavalry*, ἡ τῶν Θεσσαλῶν ἵ. Hdt.5.64, etc.: always in sg., even with numerals, ἵ. χιλίη a thousand *horse*, Id.7.41; μυρίη ibid.; μυρία, τρισμυρία, A.*Pers*.302, 315; ἡ διακοσία ἵ. Th.1.62; ἵππον ἔχω εἰς χιλίαν X.*Cyr*.4.6.2.

III. *a sea-fish*, Antim.etNumen.ap.Ath.7.304e; but ὁ ἵ. ὁ ποτάμιος *the hippopotamus*, Hdt.2.71, Arist.*HA*502ᵃ9; ὁ ἵ. τοῦ Νείλου Ach.Tat.4.2.

IV. *pudenda muliebria et virilia*, Hsch. Myc. *i-qo*.

V. *a complaint of the eyes*, such that they are always winking, Gal.16.611, al. (also in Hp., acc. to [Gal.]19.436).

VI. title of ministrants ('chuckersout') in certain religious ceremonies, *IG*2.1368.144 (Athens, ii A.D.), 3.1280a.

VII. in compds., to express *anything large* or *coarse*, as in our *horse-chestnut*, *horse-laugh*, v. ἱππό-κρημνος, -λάπαθον, -μάραθον, -πορνος, -σέλινον, -τυφία, and cf. βου-. (From ἵκϝος, v. ἴκκος; cf. Skt. *aśvas*, Lat. *equus*: the ἵ- (in place of *e*-) and the aspirate are unexplained; the latter acc. to Gell.2.3.2 was confined to Attic; cf. Λεύκ-ιππος, Γλαύκ-ιππος.)

ἱπποσέλῖνον, τό, *Alexanders*, *Smyrnium olus-atrum*, Thphr.*HP*2.2.1, Arist.*Pr*.923ᵃ34, Dsc.3.67; metaph., γελᾶν ἱπποσέλινα Pherecr.131.4.

ἱπποσκελής, ές, *with horse's legs*, ἄνθρωπος Gal.*UP*3.1.

ἱπποσκόπος, ὁ, *inspector of horses*, *PPetr*.3pp.157, 158 (iii B.C.).

ἱπποσόας, ου, ὁ, (σεύω) *driving horses*, ἄνδρες Pi.*P*.2.65; Ἰόλαος Id.*I*.5(4).32:—fem. **ἱπποσόα,** epith. of Artemis, Id.*O*.3.26 (as Subst., *Pae*.9.7):—also **ἱπποσσόος,** ον, Nonn.*D*.37.320.

ἱπποστάσιον [ᾰ], τό, = sq., Lys.*Fr*.56 S.: Sm.Da.11.45, pl., App.*Pun*.95, *Mith*.84:—also **-στᾰσία,** ἡ,*Hippiatr*.29, Ps.-Callisth.18.16 K.

ἱππόστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *stable*, *IG*4.109 iii 91 (Epid., iii B.C.), Plb.13.8.3, Ph.2.307 (pl.), Poll.1.184, Anon.*Oxy*.1368.46: metaph., Ἀελίου κνεφαία ἱππόστασις the dark *stable* of the Sun, i.e. the West, E.*Alc*.594 (lyr.); but Ἕω φαεννὰς Ἡλίου θ' ἱπποστάσεις, of the East, Id.*Fr*.771.5.

ἱπποσύνη, ἡ, [ἵππος] *the art of driving the war-chariot*: generally, *driving*, *horsemanship*, ἱπποσύνῃ .. πεποιθώς Il.4.303, cf. 11.503; ἔξοχοι ἱπποσύνᾳ Simon.108 (= *IG*1.1181) E.*Or*.1392, in pl., λελασμένος ἱπποσυνάων Il.16.776, Od.24.40; ἱπποσύνας ἐδίδαξαν Il.23.307.

II. = ἵππος II, *horse*, *cavalry*, Orac.ap.Hdt.7.141.

ἱππόσῠνος, η, ον, = ἱππικός, Δαρδανία E.*Or*.1392 (lyr.); unless ἱπποσύνα is Dor. gen. from nom. ἱπποσύνης, ὁ, cf. Sch., or ἱπποσύνᾳ be read.

ἱππότᾰ, ὁ, Ep. form of ἱππότης.

ἱπποτακτικά· ἵππων τάξεις μισθοφόρων, Hsch.

ἱπποταυρος, ὁ, *horse-bull*, Hld.10.20.

ἱπποτέκτων, ονος, ὁ, *maker of the Trojan horse*, Lyc.930; Call.*fr*.197.3 Pf.

ἱππότης (A), ου, ὁ, *driver* or *rider of horses*, *horseman*, *knight*, Hdt.7.55, 9.49, 69; in Hom. always in Ep. nom. ἱππότᾰ, as Γερήνιος ἱππότα Νέστωρ Il.2.336, etc.; ἱππότᾰ as gen., Arat.664, ἱππότης Κολωνός S.*OC*59; X.*Eq*.8.10, ἱππότης *on horseback*, Luc.*Tox*.47; τοὶ ἱππότη, Boeot. for οἱ ἱππεῖς, *IG*7.3087 (Lebad.), cf. Ascl.*Tact*.10.2 dial. pers. n. Ἰκκότας *SEG*36.626 (Maced., iv B.C.).

II. Adj., ἱππόται λαοί Pi.*P*.4.153; ἱ. λεώς *the horse*, A.*Th*.80 (lyr.); λεὼν ἄνιππον ἱ. τε S.*OC*899; ἱ. ὄχλος E.*Supp*.660; στρατός Plu.*Aem*.9.—Never used in correct Att. Prose.

ἱππότης (B), ητος, ἡ, *horse-nature*, *the concept of horse*, Antisth. et Pl.ap.Simp.*in Cat*.208.30.32, Sch.Aristid.p.167 F.

ἱππότιγρις, ιδος, ὁ, *zebra*, D.C.77.6; Tim.Gaz. in Haupt *Opusc.* iii 283.

ἱππότῖλος, ὁ, (τιλάω) *diarrhoea of horses*, *Hippiatr*.56.

ἱππότις, ιδος, ἡ, (*female*) *driver of horses*, Triph.670, Nonn.*D*.1.172.

2. adj. *used by drivers*, ζώνη *APl*.336.

ἱπποτόκος, ον, *horse-bearing*, of Medusa, Nonn.*D*.47.693.

ἱπποτοξεία, ἡ, *the art of the* ἱπποτοξότης, Tz.*H*.6.996.998.

ἱπποτοξότης, ον, ὁ, *mounted bowman, horse-archer*, Hdt.9.49, 4.46: employed as police at Athens, Th.2.13, Lys.15.6: Com., ἱέρακας ἱ. Ar.*Av*.1179.

ἱπποτρᾰγέλᾰφος, ὁ, *horse-goat-stag*, a fabulous monster: used of a *cup made to represent it*, Philem.87.

ἱπποτροφεῖον, τό, *place for horse-breeding, stud-stable*, Str.5.1.4, 16.2.10 (τρόφοιον).

ἱπποτροφέω, aor. -τρόφησα Paus.3.8.1: pf. -τρόφηκα D.L.8.51, (καθ-) Is.5.43; but ἱπποτετρόφηκα Lycurg.139 codd.:—*breed* or *keep horses*, Lycurg. l.c., Isoc.16.33, Hyp.*Lyc*.16, Satyr.1; ἱπποτροφοῦσα πόλις Aen.Tact.26.4; *feed horses*, ποᾶ χλωρᾶ Dsc.4.15 (v.l. πόαν χλωράν).

2. *perform the liturgy of* ἱπποτροφία, *SEG*33.1053 (Mysia, ii B.C.).

ἱπποτροφία, ἡ, *breeding* or *keeping of horses*, esp. for racing, ἱ. γὰρ οὐ Ζακύνθῳ .. ὀπαδεῖ Simon.15: freq. in pl., ἱπποτροφίας νομίζειν Pi.*I*.2.38, cf. X.*Oec*.2.6, Pl.*Lys*.205c, Arist.*Pol*.1289b35, Anon.*Oxy*.664.27: sg., Th.6.12, Plu.*Ages*.20.

2. as a liturgy, ἀτελὴς ἔσται .. -ίας *SIG*1003.26 (Priene, ii B.C.).

ἱπποτροφικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for horse-keeping*: -κόν, τό, *allowance made to* ἱπποτρόφοι, *PTheb.Bank*6.8 (ii B.C.), -κά, τά, prob. *literary works on horse-rearing*, Hsch. s.v. σφυροδέται.

ἱπποτροφος, ον, (parox.) *horse-feeding, abounding in horses*, of Thrace, Hes.*Op*.507; of Argos, Pi.*N*.10.41; πόλις B.10.114.

II. of persons,*breeding and keeping race-horses*, Pi.*I*.4(3).32, etc.; μέγας καὶ λαμπρὸς ἱ. D.18.320, cf. Plu.*Them*.5, Paus.6.2.1.

2. generally, *horsebreeder*, *POxy*.2110.6 (iv A.D.), *Hippiatr*.34, *JRS*18.174 (Gerasa, prob. iii A.D.).

ἱπποτῡφία, ἡ, (τῦφος) *horse-pride*, i.e. *excessive pride* or *conceit*, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.45, Pl.ap.D.L.3.39.

ἱππούραιον, τό, = ἵππουρος, *horse-tail*, Arat.438.

ἱππουρεύς, έως, ὁ, = ἵππουρος, Hices.ap.Ath.7.304c.

ἱππούρις, ιδος, ἡ, (οὐρά) as fem. Adj., *horse-tailed, decked with a horse-tail*, freq. in Hom. (esp. Il.), in nom. and acc. ἵππουρις, -ιν, κόρυς Il.6.495; τρυφάλεια 19.382; κυνέη Od.22.124.

II. as Subst., *horse-tail*, Ael.*NA*16.21; *Satyr's tail*, Phryn.*PS*p.77 B.

2. a water-plant, *horse-tail*, *Equisetum silvaticum*, Dsc.4.46, Ps.-Democr. in *Gp*.2.6.27; also, = *Equisetum maximum*, Dsc.4.47.

3. *a complaint in the groin*, caused by constant riding, dub. in Hp.*Epid*.7.122.

ἱππούρος, ον, (οὐρά) *horse-tailed*: as Subst.,

1. a sea-fish, *Coryphaena hippurus*, Epich.51, Arist.*HA*543a23, Numen.ap.Ath.7.304d, Opp.*H*.1.184, *IGC*p.99 B11 (Acraephia, iii/ii B.C.).

2. *a* kind of *insect*, Ael.*NA*15.1.

3. = ἵππουρις II. 2, *Hippiatr*.27.

4. gloss on σκίουρος, *squirrel*, Hsch.

ἱπποφάγοι [ᾰ], οἱ, *horse-eaters*, name of a Scythian tribe, Ptol.*Geog*.5.9.

ἱπποφᾰές, έος, τό, a kind of *spurge*, *Euphorbia spinosa*, used for carding cloth, Asclep.ap.Gal.*Nat.Fac*.1.13, Dsc.4.159 (also **ἱππόφαος** ibid., **ἱπποφανής** Ps.-Dsc.ibid.)

2. = sq., Ps.-Dsc.4.160; = ἱππόφεως, Gal.19.106; as a drug, Thphr.*HP*9.15.6.

ἱππόφαιστον, τό, a plant, *Centaurea spinosa*, Dsc.4.160, Plin.*HN*27.92, Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.37.

ἱπποφᾰτης ου, ὁ, *slayer of horses*, *Suppl.Hell*.991.16 (poet. word-list, iii B.C.).

ἱππόφεως, εω, ὁ, *spurge*, *Euphorbia acanthothamnos*, gen. -φεω (v.l. -φαέως, -φέως) Hp.*Int*.13, 25, 26; nom. -φεως Thphr.*HP*6.5.2.

2. = ἐπίθυμον, Plin.*HN*26.55, *Gloss*.

ἱππόφλομος, ὁ, *giant* φλόμος, i.e. *belladonna, Atropa belladonna*, Plin.*HN*25.148.

ἱππόφοβάς, άδος, ἡ, *horse-fear*, a fabulous plant, Ps.-Democr.ap.Plin.*HN*24.161.

ἱππόφονία, ἡ, *sacrifice of horses*, Ps.-Callisth.125.3.

ἱπποφορβεύς, έως, ὁ, = ἱπποφορβός, Poll.7.185:—fem. **-άς,** άδος, Sch.Luc.*Ind*.5: **-έω,** = *keep horses*, Choerob.*in Theod*.2 lxxxv.

ἱπποφορβία, ἡ, *horse-keeping*, Pl.*Plt*.299d.

ἱπποφορβιον, τό, *herd of horses*, Hdt.4.110, X.*HG*4.6.6, Arist.*HA*576b20.

II. = ἱπποτροφεῖον, E.*El*.623, Arist.*HA*576a25, Ph.2.307.

ἱπποφορβός, όν, (φέρβω) *horse-keeper*, Pl.*Plt*.261d, Arist.*HA*577a15, Jul.*Or*.7.227c: as Adj., ἱ. γῆ D.H.1.37.

2. αὐλὸς ἱ. a aulos *used by* ἱπποφορβοί, made of laurel bark, Poll.4.74, Myc. *i-po-po-go-i* (in sense 1, dat. pl.).

ἱπποχαίτης, v. ἱππιοχαίτης.

ἱπποχάρμης, ου, ὁ, = ἱππιοχάρμης, Pi.*O*.1.23, *Pae*.2.104.

ἱπποχθων, ονος, dub.sens., *Tab.Defix.Aud*.38.29 (Alexandria, iii A.D.).

ἱππώδης, ες, *horse-like*, X.*Eq*.1.11 (Comp.), Poll.1.192; κεφαλή *Hippiatr*.14.

ἱππώκης, ες, *riding in a swift chariot*, ἀέλιος B.10.101.

ἱππών, ῶνος, ὁ, *place for horses*:

1. *stable*, *IG*1.336 (pl.), X.*Eq*.4.2, Moschioap.Ath.5.207f, *PCair.Zen*.193.5 (iii B.C.).

2. *posting-house, station*, X.*Cyr*.8.6.17, *Supp.Epigr*.2.481 (Scythia, iii A.D.).

ἱππωνέω, (ὠνέομαι) *buy horses*, X.*Eq.Mag*.1.14, *Eq*.11.13.

ἱππωνία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *buying of horses*, Id.*Eq.Mag*.1.12 (with v.l. ἱππωνεία, which is found in codd. of *Eq*.1.1, 3.1), Poll.1.182.

II. *tax on sale of horses*, *SIG*4 (Cyzicus, vi B.C.).

Ἵπτα, ἡ, *Hipta*, nurse of Dionysus, Orph.*H*.48.4, 49; μητρὶ Ἵπτᾳ *ABSA*21.169 (Maeonia), al., cf. ἵπτα· ὁ δρυοκόλαψ ἐθνικῶς. καὶ Ἥρα Hsch.

ἵπταμαι, = πέτομαι, *APl*.275.4 (Posidipp.), Mosch.3.43, Babr.65.4, Jul.*Or*.2.72a, etc.; censured by Luc.*Sol*.7, *Lex*.25, Phryn.297 F.

***ἵπτομαι**, fut. ἴψομαι: aor. 1 ἰψάμην:—*press hard, oppress*, μέγα δ' ἴψεαο λαὸν Ἀχαιῶν Il.1.454, 16.237; τάχα δ' ἴψεται υἷας Ἀχαιῶν 2.193: generally, *hurt, harm*, σὺ τόνδε μηρὸν ἴψω*;* Theoc.*Adon*.19, cf. Str.8.6.7:—Act., **ἴπτω,** = βλάπτω, only in *EM*481.3; ἶψαι, ἴψας, Hsch. (Perh. related to ἰάπτω (B) or to ἶπος.)

ἰκύα, ἡ, = σιπύα, Hsch. (prob. ἰπύα).

ἵπφαρμος· ἀρχή τις, Hsch. (prob. = ἱππαρμοστής).

ἴπωσις [ῑ], εως, ἡ, (ἰπόω) *pressing hard, squeezing*, esp. in reducing dislocations, Hp.*Art*.47, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.27.5 and 32.7.

ἴπωτήριον, τό, *olive-* or *wine-press*, ἰ. ληνοῦ, *Gloss*; ὅλμοι καὶ ἰ. *PRev.Laws*49.13, cf. 51.2 (iii B.C.).

II. in surgery, *bougie*, Heliod.ap.Orib.50.9.7, Antyll.ap.eund.44.23.61, Meges ap.eund.44.24.9.

2. name of a plaster, Heracl.Tarent.ap.Gal.13.725, Orib.*Fr*.52.

ἴπωτρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *for pressing in* dislocated joints, σπάθη Heliod.ap.Orib.49.32.4 and 17.9.

ἶραι, ῶν, αἱ, v.l. for εἶραι, Il.18.531; v. εἴρη.

ἴρᾱν, v. εἴρην.

ἰράνα, v. εἰρήνη.

ἰράνθεμον, τό, = ἠράνθεμον, *Hippiatr*.44.

ἱράομαι, Ion. for ἱεράομαι.

ἱρέα v. ἱέρεια.

ἴρερος, v.l. for εἴρερος.

ἱρεύς, ἱρεύω, ἱρήϊον, Ion. and Ep. for ἱερ-.

ἰρήν, ένος, ὁ, Ion. for εἰρήν, prob. in Hdt.9.85.

ἴρην, v. εἴρην.

ἴρηξ, ηκος, ὁ, Ion. and Ep. for ἱέραξ.

ἱρήτειρα, ἡ, (ἱεράομαι) *priestess*, Hsch.

ἰρίζω [ῑ], *to be iridescent*, *PHolm*.7.6.

ἰρικάν· ἵππος οἰνωπὸς χρώματι, Hsch.

ἰρίνεος [ῑρῐν], α, ον, = ἴρινος, Nic.*Al*.203, 241.

ἰρῑνόμικτος [ῑ], ον, *mixed with iris-oil*, Philox.2.40.

ἴρῐνος [ῑ], η, ον, *made from the iris*, μύρον Pl.Com.69.7, Cephisod.3.2, Alex.62.8, Thphr.*HP*9.9.2, Plb.30.26.2.

ἰριοειδής [ῑρ], ές, *rainbow-like*, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.19, Olymp.*in Mete*.230.21, al.

Ἶρις, ιδος, ἡ, acc. Ἶριν, voc. Ἶρι:—*Iris*, the messenger of the gods among themselves, Il.8.398 (never in Od.), Hes.*Th*.780, etc. (Perh. fr. *ϝῖρις, cf. ὠκέαἾρις Il.2.786, al., Hes. l.c.; ὦκα δὲἾρις Il.23.198 (Pap.); possibly also fr. *Ἐϝῖρις: Εἶρις is the name of a ship, *IG*2.1611 *c* 137 (iv B.C.), but ἶρις is written in *Michel*832 (Samos, iv B.C.): allegorized as προφορικὸς λόγος and derived from εἴρω by *Stoic*.2.43.)

II. as Appellat., **ἶρις,** ἡ, gen. ἴριδος Thphr.*CP*6.11.13, also εως Androm.ap.Gal.14.43, *POxy*.1088.34 (i A.D.), *Gp*.6.8.1; acc. ἶριν *Michel*l.c., Plu.2.664e, ἴριδα Nic.*Al*.406; Ep. dat. pl. ἴρισσιν (v. infr.):—*rainbow*, δράκοντες .., ἴρισσιν ἐοικότες, ἅς τε Κρονίων ἐν νέφεϊ στήριξε, τέρας μερόπων ἀνθρώπων Il.11.27, cf. Arist.*Mete*.375[a]1, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.51 U.

2. any *bright-coloured circle* surrounding another body, as *the* lunar *rainbow*, Arist.*Mete*.375[a]18; *halo* of candle Thphr.*Sign*.13; round the eyes of a peacock's tail, Luc.*Dom*.11; *the iris* of the eye, Ruf.*Onom*.24, [Gal.] 14.702; also, *section through the ciliary region*, Gal.*UP*10.2.

3. *iridescent garment*, *Michel*l.c.

4. various species of the botanical genus *iris*, e.g. *the purple Iris*, *I. germanica* or *pallida*, εὐάνθεμον ἶοιν *AP*4.1.9 (Mel.); τὸ ἄνθος πολλὰς ἔχει ἐν αὑτῷ ποικιλίας Arist.*Col*.706[b]26, cf. Plin.*HN*21.40; also, *the white variety of it*, *I. florentina*, from the rhizome of which *the orris-root* of commerce is made, Thphr.*HP*1.7.2, *CP*6.11.13, etc.; ἶρις Ἰλλυρική Dsc.1.1, cf. Plin.*HN*13.14: in this sense some wrote it oxyt. **ἰρίς,** ίδος, Eust.391.33, Sch.Nic. l.c.

5. a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.136.

Ἰρῑ́της, ου, ὁ, name of a stone, Socr.Dion*Lith*.51.1 G.; cf. *iritis*, Plin.*HN*37.138.

ἰριώδης, ες, *like the rainbow*, Arist.*Mete*.374[a]28.

ἱρο, Ion. and Ep. contr. for ἱερο-.

ἱροδρόμος, ὁ, poet. for ἱεροδρ- (q.v.).

ἱρόν, τό, Ion. for ἱερόν: **ἱροργίη**, v. ἱερουργία.

ἱροπόλος, ὁ, ἡ, *priest* or *priestess*, *IG*3.736, 5(2).461 (Megalop.).

ἱρός, Ion. and Ep. for ἱερός, but also in Att. Poets, v. ἱερός sub fin.: ἶρος, Aeol. for ἱερός.

Ἶρος, ὁ, *Irus*, a name given by the suitors to the Ithacan beggar Arnaeus because he carried messages (cf. Ἶρις), Od.18.5 sq.: hence, later as Appellat., *an Irus*, i.e. *a beggar*, Lib.*Or*.18.140: pl., Ἶροι Luc.*Nav*.24.

ἱροφάντης, ὁ, Ion. for ἱεροφ-.

ἱροχθων, ὁ, ἡ, gen. ονος, *of sacred earth*, βῶλος *IG*14.1389 ii 27.

ἱρωστί, Ion. for ἱερωστί, *in sacred fashion*, Anacr.149, Semon.24.2.

ἱρωσύνη, ἡ, Ion. for ἱερωσύνη, *priesthood*, v.l. in Hdt.4.161.

ἴς (A) [ῑ], ἡ, gen. ἰνός, acc. ἶνα, nom. pl. ἶνες, dat. ἴνεσι Il.23.191, also ἰσίν Sor. (v. infr.), Suid. s.v. ἶνες, cj. Nauck for εἰσίν in A.*Fr*.229:—*sinew*, *tendon*, sg. once in Hom., ὡς δ' ὅτ' ἄτ' ἂν .. ἀνὴρ .. ἶνα τάμῃ διὰ πᾶσαν Il.17.522: usu. in pl., *sinews*, οὐ γὰρ ἔτι σάρκας τε καὶ ὀστέα ἶνες ἔχουσιν Od.11.219, cf. Il.23.191; ἶνες ἄρθρων Ar.*Pax*86, cf. Archil.138; ἶνες αὐτὸ μόνον καὶ γεπτὴ δορά, of a person wasted by disease, Ph.2.432; δοράς, σάρκας, ἶνας ib.527: metaph., Τρωίας ἶνας ἐκταμὼν δορί Pi.*I*.8(7).57.

2. later, *the fibrous vessels in the muscles*, Pl.*Ti*.84a, Arist.*HA*515[b]27, al.; in blood, *fibrine*, Id.*PA*650[b]14, cf. Pl.*Ti*.82c, Meno *Iatr*.17.34: metaph., of metals, Plu.2.434b.

3. *rib* in the leaves of plants, Thphr.*HP*3.12.7 (sg.).

4. *strip* of papyrus, ταῖς τῶν χαρτῶν ἰσίν Sor.1.13: sg., Gal.10.1000.

b. λεπτὴ ἴς a small *fibre* of papyrus, Id.17(1).795.

ἴς (B) [ῑ], ἡ, three times in acc. sg. ἶνα (elided ἶν') Il.5.245, 7.269, Od.9.538, cj. in Pi.*P*.4.253, freq. in instr. ἶφι (q.v.), elsewh. only nom. sg.:—*strength*, *force*, of persons, ἀλλ' ἄρα καὶ ἲς ἐσθλή Il.12.320; ἐπέρεισε δὲ ἶν' ἀπέλεθρον 7.269; ἤ μοι ἔτ' ἐστὶν ἴς, οἵη πάρος .. Od.21.283, cf. 11.393, 18.3: freq. in periphr., ἱερὴ ἲς Τηλεμάχοιο the *strong* Telemachus, 2.409; κρατερὴ ἲς Ὀδυσῆος Il.23.720; ἲς Ἡρακλῆος Hes.*Th*.951; and in twofold periphr., ἲς βίης Ἡρακληείης ib.332; also of things, ἲς ἀνέμου or ἀνέμοιο, Il.15.383, 17.739, Od.9.71; ἲς ποταμοῖο Il.21.356; κράται' ἴς was read by Ptol.Asc.in Od.11.597; v. κρατύς. (ϝῑ-, cf. γίς· ἰσχύς, Hsch., pr. n. ϝιφιάδας *IG*7.3172.70, Lat. *vis*, *vim*; prob. cogn. with ἵεμαι but not with ἴς (A).)

ἰσάγγελος, ον, *like an angel*, Ev.Luc.20.36, Hierocl.*in CA*4p.425 M.

ἰσάδελφος [ᾰ], ον, *like a brother*, of Pylades, E.*Or*.1015 (anap.); εὔνοια *IPE*1.359.

ἰσάζω :—Pass., fut. ἰσασθήσομαι Arist.*EE*1243b31: aor. 1 ἰσάσθην Id.*EN*1133a14: pf. ἴσασμαι ib.b5: (ἴσος):—*make equal, balance*, of a person holding scales, σταθμὰν .. καὶ εἴριον .. ἀνέλκει ἰσάζουσ' Il.12.435; ἰ. τὰς κτήσεις *to equalize* them, Arist.*Pol*.1265a38; ἰ. τὸ ἄνισονId.*EN*1132a7; τὴν φιλίαν ib. 1163b33:—Med., *make oneself equal to another*, οὕνεκ' ἄρα Λητοῖ ἰσάσκετο (sc. Νιόβη) Il.24.607:—Pass., *to be made* or *to be equal*, θεοῖς Pl.*Ti*.41c: abs., Arist.*EN*1133a14, al.; μήκει ποδὸς ἴχνος ἰσάζεται Nic.*Th*.286; δίστιχα ψήφοισιν ἰσάζεται *AP*9.356 (Leon.), *to make level*, Nonn.*D*.43.132.

II. intr. in Act., *to be equal*, Pl.*Lg*.773a, Arist.*EN*1154b24; ἀλλήλοις Id.*Pol*.1304a39 A.R.3.1045.

2. *to be even, normal*, Hp.*Morb*.4.49. [ῑ in Hom.; ῐ in Nic.*Th*.286, 886.]

ἰσαθάνᾰτος [ᾱθᾰ], ον, *equal to the Immortals*, καρπός Arist.*Fr*.675.7 as quoted by Did. in D.(6.37).

ἰσαίομαι, poet. for ἰσάζομαι, *resemble*, Nic.*Al*.399, *Fr*.74.56; *to be made equal*, Arat.235, 513:—Act., **ἰσαίω** is implied in ἰσήι (Boeot. for ἰσαίει)· ἰσοῖ, ἰσάζει, Hsch.

ἰσαῖος [ῑ], α, ον, late poet. form of ἴσος, Nic.*Th*.360:—ἡ ἰσαία (sc. μοῖρα), *equality*, ἐπ' ἰσαίῃ Call.*Jov*.63, cf. Philostr.Jun.*Im*.3; τὰ ἰσαῖα (ἴσεα lapis) *an equal share*, *SIG*57.10 (Milet., v B.C.).

ἰσαίτερος, ἰσαίτατος, v. ἴσος.

ἰσαίων, ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *having an equal span of life*, Hes.*fr*.1.8 M.-W.

ἰσάκῐς [ῐσᾰ], Adv. from ἴσος, *the same number of times, as many times*, Str.3.5.8; ἰ. πολλαπλάσιος c. gen., *the same* multiple of .., Euc.7 *Def*.21, al.; ἰ.πολλαπλάσια *equimultiples*, Id.5 *Def*.5, al.; ἰ.ἴσος, of a number, *equal multiplied by equal*, i.e. *square*, Pl.*R*.546c, *Tht*.147e, 148a, Euc.7 *Def*.19, Ph.1.11, etc.; ἰ. ἴσος ἰ. *equal multiplied by equal multiplied by equal*, i.e. *cube number*, Euc.7 *Def*.20, etc.

ἰσάκτιος, ον, *ranking with the Actian games*, *CIG*4472.11 (Laodicea ad Mare).

ἰσᾱμέριος, ου, Dor. for ἰσημέριος, *lasting an equal time*, φύλλοις αἰγείρου S.*Fr*.593.2.

ἴσᾱμι, v. * εἴδω (B), and add: ἴσᾱμι Theoc.5.119; ἴσαὶς (2 sg.) Id.14.34; ἴσᾱτι Id.15.146; ἴσᾱτε Periand.ap.D.L.1.99; ἴσαντι Theoc.15.64; inf. γισάμεναι (i.e. ϝισ-)· εἰδέναι, Hsch.; Arc. ἰσάμεν (ισμεν lapis), *IG*5(2).357.12; 3 pl. subj. ἴσαντι *Schwyzer*190 (Cretan), part. ἴσαις *AP*7.718 (Noss.).

ἰσάμιλλος [ᾰ], ον, *equal in the race*: neut. pl. as Adv., ἰσάμιλλα δραμεῖν τινι *AP*9.311 (Phil.).

ἰσάμμορος· δύσμορος, Hsch. (leg. κάμμορος).

ἴσαν, *they went*, 3 pl. impf. Ep. of εἶμι (*ibo*), Hom.

II. *they knew*, 3 pl. plpf. Ep. of οἶδα, Il.18.405, Od.4.772.

ἰσάναν· ἰσάνιον, ῥητίνην, Hsch.

ἰσανάτολος, ον, *taking the same time to rise*, ζῴδια Vett.Val.142.27:—also **-ανάφορος,** ον, ibid., cf. Paul.Al.*E*.4, *S*.2.

ἰσανδρος, ον, (ἀνήρ) *like a man*, Hsch.

ἰσάνεμος [ᾰ], ον, *swift as the wind*, E.*IA*206 (lyr.).

ἰσαντινόϊος, ον, *equivalent to the Antinoan games*, ἀγών *JEA*37.87 (Memphis, iii A.D.), *PGiss.Univ*.inv.252 (*ASP* 1.20).

ἰσάξιος, ον, *of equal worth*, Porph.*Abst*.2.55; τῷ Διί Procl.*in Cra*.p.50 P.; τοῖς θεοῖς Iamb.*Myst*.3.21; *adequate*, πρός τι Dam.*Pr*.43, cf. 28. Adv. -ίως Iamb.*Myst*.9.7.

ἰσάργῠρος, ον, *worth its weight in silver*, πορφυρᾶς ἰ. κηκῖδα A.*Ag*.959, cf. Achae.5, Ephipp.21.4.

ἰσᾰριθμέω, *to be equal in number*, τινι Tz.*H*.1.939, Aristid. Quint.3.19.

ἰσᾰρίθμιος, ον, = sq., c. gen., Μουσῶν *IG*14.1747.

ἰσάριθμος [ᾰ], ον, *equal in number with*, ψυχαὶ ἰ. τοῖς ἄστροις Pl.*Ti*.41d, cf. *Lg*.845a, Arist.*EN*1156a7, al., Call.*Del*.175, Puchstein *Epigr.Gr*.p.9; εἰσαρίθμοις ἔπεσι, = ἰσοψήφοις, *IG*5(1).257 (Laconia): poet. **ἰσήριθμος,** *AP*6.84 (Paul. Sil.), 328 (Leon.), Lyc.1258. Adv. ἰσάριθμως Gal.19.469, Them.*Or*.33.367b.

II. Gramm., *of the same grammatical number*, A.D.*Synt*.170.13. Adv.-μως ib. 143.9.

ἰσάρχαιος, ον, *equally ancient*, Choerob.*in Theod*.2.55.

ἰσάρχων, **οντος**, ὁ, *equitable ruler*, *POxy*.41.12, 28 (iii/iv A.D.).

ἰσάσκετο [ῑ], Ep. 3 sg. impf. Med. of ἰσάζω, Il.24.607.

ἀσασμός [ῐ], ὁ, *equalization*, Epicur.*Nat*.15.21 (pl.).

ἰσάστερος, ον, *like a star, bright as a star*, LXX4Ma.17.5.

ἰσαστικός, ή, όν, *equalizing, handicapped*, στάθμη, in a race, Eust.1023.5.

ἰσατέον· γνωστέον. ἰστέον Hsch.

ἰσάτις, ιδος, Hp.*Ulc*.11, *Michel*832 (Samos, iv B.C.) (but -ιος Hp.*Aff*.38, -εως *POxy*.101.12): ἡ:—a plant producing a dark blue dye, *woad*, Lat. *Isatis tinctoria*, Hp. ll.cc., Thphr.*Sens*.77, Dsc.2.184, Plin.*HN*20.59.

ἰσατώδης, ες, *like woad*, Hp.*Epid*.4.45, 2.3.1; χολή Aret.*CD*1.15.

ἰσαύδης [ῐ], ες, (αὐδή) *of the same name*, Theoc.*Syrinx*9.

Ἰσαυρικός, ή, όν, *made in Isauria*, στιχάριον Ἰ. *PVindob*. G16859 (Tyche 2.10, vi A.D.).

ἰσᾰχῶς [ῐ], Adv., (ἴσος) *in the same number of ways*, Arist.*Metaph*.1013a16, al.; παρακολουθεῖν ἰ. τινί ib. 1054a14; τἀγαθὸν ἰ. λέγεται τῷ ὄντι *in as many ways as*, Id.*EN*1096a23.

ἰσγίνη, ἰσγένη, v. ὕσγινον.

Ἰσεῖα, τά, and **Ἰσεῖον,** τό, v. Ἰσιεῖα, Ἰσιεῖον sp. Ἰσῖον *SEG*26.1777 (Egypt, Ptolemaic).

ἰσεννύω, *to be of an intermediate age*, ἰσεννύουσαι Hp.*Mul*.2.111 (so Gal.19.106; ἴσαι νῦν ἐοῦσαι Hp. codd.; ἴσενοι ἐοῦσαι cj. Schneider (cf. ἔνος)).

ἰσήβας [ῐ], ου, ὁ, (ἥβη) = ἰσῆλιξ, Tim.*Pers*.226.

ἰσηγορέομαι, *speak as an equal*, v.l. in LXXSi.13.11:—Act. **-έω,** Sch.D.Il.1.187, Hsch., Phot.

ἰσηγορία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *equal right of speech*, and generally, *political equality*, Hdt.5.78, Eup.291, X.*Cyr*.1.3.10, Zeno *Stoic*.1.54, Phld.*Hom*.p.20 O., etc.; ἰ. καὶ ἐλευθερία D.21.124; ἰ. καὶ παρρησία Jul.*Or*.1.17b.

ἰσηγορος, ον, *enjoying equal right of speech, freedom of speech*, Poll.6.174.

ἰσήλῐκος, η, ον, *equal in magnitude*, τάφρος Ph.*Bel*.91.21; *equal in age*, Procl.*in Prm*.p.944 S., al., Dam.*Pr*.316.

ἰσῆλιξ, ῐκος, ὁ, ἡ, *of the same age with*, τινι X.*Smp*.8.1, *Com.Adesp*.874: c. gen., ἰ. χρόνος κόσμου Ph.1.6: abs., Id.2.303.

ἰσημερία, ἡ, *equinox*, ἰ. ἐαρινή, μετοπωρινή, ὀπωρινή, Arist.*Mete*.364b1, 2, 371b30; φθινοπωρινή Id.*HA*570b14, etc.: in pl., Hp.*Aër*.11, Pl.*Ax*.370c, Porph.*Antr*.24.

ἰσημερινός, ή, όν, *equinoctial*, ἀνατολή, δυσμή, Arist.*Mete*.363ᵃ34,ᵇ1, cf. Str.2.1.11; σκιά Hipparch.1.3.6, cf. Str.2.1.20; ζῴδιον Ptol.*Tetr*.31; ὧραι *standard* hours (opp. καιρικός, q.v.), each=$^1/_{24}$ of the νυχθήμερον, Hipparch.1.1.10, Ptol.*Alm*.2.9, Gal.10.479, etc.; πυρὸς ἰ. wheat *sown at that time*, Thphr.*CP*4.11.4; ὁ ἰ. κύκλος *celestial equator*, Arist.*Mete*.345ᵃ3, Euc.*Phaen*.p.4 M., Plu.2.429f, etc.; ὁ ἰ. (sc. κύκλος), Hipparch.1.10.22, Str.1.1.21, etc.; ἁψίς Jul.*Or*.5.168c; ἰ. χρόνοι time-degrees [each = 4 time-minutes] *of the equator*, Ptol.*Alm*.1.16; -ή, sc. τροπή, on a sundial, *SEG*31.931 (Aprodisias, v A.D.).

ἰσημέριον, τό, = *aequinoctium*, *Gloss*.

ἰσήμερος, ον, = *aequidialis*, ib.

ἰσήμορτεν· ἀπέθανεν, Hsch.

ἰσήρετμος [ῐ], ον, *with as many oars as*, τινι E.*IA*242 (lyr.).

ἰσήρης, ες, = ἴσος, ἰ. ψῆφοι E.*IT*1472, cf. Nic.*Th*.643 [ῑσ]: c. dat., ῥοικοῖσιν ἰσήρεες ἄντα παγούροις [ῐσ] ib.788.

ἰσήριθμος, ον, poet. for ἰσάριθμος.

ἴσθι, *know*, imper. of οἶδα.

II. ἴσθι, *be*, imper. of εἰμί.

ἰσθλῆ, v. ἰξαλῆ.

ἔσθμα, = ἆσθμα, and **ἰσμαίνω,** = ἀσθμαίνω, Hsch. (also **ἰσμ-,** Id.).

ἰσθμή· φρόνησις Theognost.*Can*.14; cf. ἰσμή.

Ἴσθμια, ων, τά, v. ἴσθμιον IV.

Ἰσθμιάζω, *attend the Isthmian games*: A.*fr*.78a.34, 75 R; prov., *to be unhealthy*, Suid., Hsch.

II. (ἰσθμός I) *drink*, Phot.

Ἰσθμιακός, ή, όν, = Ἰσθμικός (q.v.): Ἰσθμιακά, τά, a kind of *garlands*, Ar.*Fr*.491, πίτυν -ήν epigr. in *SEG*37.712 (Chios, ii A.D.).

Ἰσθμιάς, (also **Ἰθμιάς**, *SIG*36*A*26 (Delphi, v B.C.)), ἄδος, pecul. fem. of foreg., νίκα Pi.*I*.8(7).3; αἱ Ἰ. σπονδαί Th.8.9.

II. ἡ Ἰ. (sc. ἑορτή) the *Isthmian festival*, Pl.Com.46.10: pl., αἱ Ἰσθμιάδες, = τὰ Ἴσθμια, Pi.*O*.13.33; *a period of two years*, between each celebration of the games, Apollod.2.7.2.

Ἰσθμιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *spectator of the Isthmian games*: Ἰσθμιασταί, οἱ, title of a play by Aeschylus.

Ἰσθμικός, ή, όν, *of the Isthmus*, ἀγών, σπονδαί, Str.8.6.20, Paus.5.2.1.

II. παῖδες Ἰ. *boy competitors of the age fixed for the Isthmian games*, *SIG*1065.9, al. (Cos, i B.C./i A.D.); without παῖδες, *SEG*3.335.7, al. (Thespiae, ii A.D.).

Ἰσθμιάτης, ου, ὁ, = Ἰσθμιαστής, *Inscr.Délos*1441*A*i53 (pl., ii B.C.).

ἴσθμιον, τό, (ἰσθμός) *anything belonging to the neck* or *throat, necklace*, Od.18.300.

2. ἴσθμια, τά, *pharynx, fauces*, Hp.*Dent*.21, Nic.*Al*.191, 615, unless = παρίσθμια.

II. *neck of a bottle*, ἴσθμιον ἀμφιφορῆος Poet.ap.Suid.; *big-bellied bottle with a long neck*, Cypr. word in Pamphil.ap.Ath.11.472e; v. ἴσφνιον.

2. *curb-stone* of a well, Phot., Moer. ἴσ[θ]μιον ‹φ›ρεατ(ος) Lang *Ath.Agora* XXI Kl (vi B.C.).

3. part of dagger, perh. the *guard*, Philet.ap.Ath.15.677c.

III. *isthmus*, Hsch.

IV. Ἴσθμια (sc. ἱερά), τά, *the Isthmian games*, held on the Isthmus of Corinth, Ar.*Pax*879, etc.; Ἴσθμι' ἐνίκα Simon.153, cf. *IG*1.606; Ἴσθμια .. ἐστεφανώθην Simon.188; στέφος Ἴσθμι' ἑλών Id.158.

Ἰσθμιονίκης [νῑ], ου, ὁ, *conqueror in the Isthmian games*, B.9.26 Lang *Ath.Agora* XXI L 12, (also **-νῑκος,** ὁ, Id.1.46): Ἰσθμιονῖκαι, οἱ, title of one book of Pindar's odes, A.D.*Synt*.156.11, etc.

ἴσθμιος, α, ον, also ος, ον E.*Tr*.1098 (lyr.):—*of* or *belonging to the Isthmus, Isthmian*, Ποτειδᾶν Pi.*O*.13.4; χθών S.*OT*940.

ἰσθμοειδής, ές, *like an isthmus*, αὐχήν *Peripl.M.Eux*.58.

Ἰσθμόθεν, Adv. *from the Isthmus*, *AP*9.588 (Alc.).

Ἰσθμόθι, Adv. *on the Isthmus*, ib.6.259 (Phil.).

Ἰσθμοῖ, loc. of Ἰσθμός II. 2, Ar.*Fr*.14 D.:—usu. *on the Isthmus*: *at the Isthmian games*, *IG*1.77, Pi.*O*.13.98, Lys.19.63, Timocr.1.10; also ἐν Ἰσθμοῖ Simon.125 cod. [Ἱσθ- *IG*1.77, 829; Ἰθμοῖ *SIG*36 *A* (Delph., iv B.C.), but Ἰσθμοῖ ib. *B* (Olymp., v B.C.); cf. Ἰσθμός.]

Ἰσθμός, οῦ, ὁ (ἡ *Inscr.Délos*353 *A* 29, 34 (iii B.C.), but ὁ 354.29, and v. infr. II), *neck, narrow passage*, esp. of the body, *neck*, Emp.100.19; ἰ. καὶ ὅρος τῆς τε κεφαλῆς καὶ τοῦ στήθεος Pl.*Ti*.69e: metaph., βίου βραχὺν ἰσθμόν S.*Fr*.568 (lyr.).

2. *pharynx, fauces*, Nic.*Al*.80, 508, Gal.18(2).961, Aret.*SA*1.6.

II. *neck of land* between two seas, *isthmus*, ὁ ἰ. τῆς Χερσονήσου Hdt.6.36; of Athos, Id.7.22; Κιμμερικός A.*Pr*.729; ὁ ἰ. τῆς Παλλήνης Th.1.56; ὁ Λευκαδίων ἰ. Id.3.81; *Inscr.Délos* ll.cc.

2. Ἰσθμός (also **Ἰθμός** *SIG*507 (Delph., iii B.C.), cf. foreg.) ὁ (ἡ in Pi., as *O*.7.81, 8.48), *the Isthmus* of Corinth, Hdt.8.40, etc.; Ἰσθμοῦ δειράς, αὐχὴν Ἰσθμοῦ, Pi.*I*.1.9, B.2.7; dat. Ἰσθμῷ prob. f.l. for Ἰσθμοῖ (q.v.) in Th.5.18, *AP*13.15; but ἐν Ἰσθμῷ correctly in Hdt.9.27, 81.

3. *narrow ridge*, of the Caucasus, between Caspian and Euxine, Arist.*Mu*.393ᵇ25, D.P.20.

4. of the sea, *strait, narrow channel*, App.*Hann*.34. (Perh. fr. εἶμι (*ibo*), cf. ἴθμα, εἰσ-ίσμη, and the spellings Ἰθμός (supr.), Ἰθμο-νίκα *IG*4.951.10.)

Ἰσθμώδης, ες, = ἰσθμοειδής, Th.7.26: Sup., Scymn.926.

ἴσι· γνῶσιν, Hsch.

Ἰσῐᾰκός [ῑ], ή, όν, *of* or *for Isis*, σύνοδος *IGRom*.1.1303 (Philae, i B.C.): Subst. **-κός,** ὁ, *priest of Isis*, Dsc.3.23, Plu.2.352b.

Ἰσιασταί, οἱ, *guild of worshippers of Isis*, at Rhodes, *IG*12(1).157, 165 (i B.C.).

Ἰσῐδεῖον, τό, *temple of Isis*, Roussel *Cultes Égyptiens*223 (Delos, ii B.C.), *Sammelb*.3926 (Ptolemais Hermiu, i B.C.) sp. Εἰσιδεῖα *IG*12(5).606 (Ceos):—also **Ἰσιεῖον,** τό, *SIG*588.230 (Delos, ii B.C.); pl. **Εἰσιεῖα,** τά, *festival of I.*, *PCair.Zen*.154 (iii B.C.):—later **Ἰσεῖον,** τό, *temple of I.*, Plu.2.352a, prob. in *AP*11.212 (Lucill., pl.); pl. **Ἰσεῖα,** τά, *festival of I.*, D.S.1.14, 87.

Ἰσιάστησις, εως, ἡ, *the worshippers of Isis collectively*, *PColl.Youtie*14.24 (132/1 B.C.).

ἰσῐκιάριος [ῐσ], ὁ, *sausage-maker*, *PStrassb*.46 (vi A.D.), *MAMA*3.343 (Corycus), εἰσικι[άριος] *SEG*35.1110 (Ephesus, iii A.D.), *PRyl*.640.10, 641.30, al. (iv A.D., εἰσ-, εἰσσ- papp.).

Ἰσῐκιομᾰ́γειρος ὁ, *sausage-maker* or *-seller*, *PMich*.inv.3780 (*ZPE*62.133, A.D. 458), *SB*9456 (A.D. 594).

ἰσίκιον [ῑσῐ], τό, or **ἴσῐκος,** ὁ, *a dish of mince-meat* (formed from Lat. *insicium* acc. to Macr.*Sat*.7.8.1), Ath.9.376d, *POxy*.1730 (iv A.D.):—also **ἴσικος,** ὁ, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.22, Alex.Trall.*Febr*.1: pl., Olymp.*in Grg*.p.360 J.

ἴσῐκιοπώλης ου, ὁ, *sausage-* or *mince-seller*, *PLond*.1028.12 (vii A.D.).

ἰσινδίη· καθίνη, Hsch.

ἴσιον, τό, purgative bark, Aët.3.37, 104.

Ἰσιονόμος, ὁ, *warden of the temple of Isis*, *PCair.Zen*.172.14 (iii B.C.), *BGU*993 (ii B.C.).

Ἶσις, ἡ, voc. Ἶσιν *UPZ*81 ii 19 (ii B.C.), gen. Ἴσιδος *BGU*993 ii 10 (ii B.C.), Plu.2.353f, etc.; Ion. and later Ἴσιος Hdt.2.41, *PPetr*.3p.216 (iii B.C.), etc. Εἴσεως (gen.) *ASAA*30/32(1952/4).264, no.11 (Rhodes), (written Ἔσισς *Schwyzer*749 (v B.C.)), dat. Ἴσιδι *OGI*175.4 (ii B.C.), etc., Ἴσῑ or Ἴσει Hdt.2.59, *OGI*61.4 (iii B.C.); acc. Ἶσιν:—*Isis*, Hdt. ll.cc., Call.*Ep*.58, Apollod.2.1.3, Plu.2.351f, *POxy*.1380 (ii A.D.), etc.; Ἴσιδος τρίχες, name of a *plant*, Plu.2.939d, cf. Plin.*HN*13.142.

II. name of a *plaster*, Gal.11.126, 13.774.

III. Pythag. name for the δυάς, *Theol.Ar*.12.

Ἰσιτῠ́χη, ἡ, goddess combining the natures of Ἶσις and Τύχη (Fortuna), *SEG*30.708, *CIL*14.2867 (in Roman letters); sp. Εἰσιτύχη *CIL*4.4138.

ἴσκαι, ῶν, αἱ, *fungus growing on oaks and walnut-trees*, used as a cautery, Aët.7.91, Paul.Aeg.6.49, Alex.Trall.12.

ἰσκάνδιον· σαλπίγγιον, Hsch.

ἰσκανδοτόν· σαλπιγγωτόν, Id.

ἴσκλος, ὁ, v. ὕσκλος.

ἰσκός· κλέπτης, Id.; cf. κίσκος.

ἴσκω (A), iterat.pres. of εἶμι, *go*, ἐνς πόλεμον *Schwyzer*180 (Crete).

ἴσκω (B), = ἐΐσκω (q.v.), only 3 sg. impf. ἴσκε(ν) in early Ep., *make like*, φωνὴν ἴσκουσ' ἀλόχοισιν *she made* her voice *like* (the voice of) their wives, Od.4.279; *feign*, ἴσκε ψεύδεα πολλὰ λέγων ἐτύμοισιν ὁμοῖα 19.203.

II. *think like*, ἐμὲ σοὶ ἴσκοντες *thinking* me *like* (i.e. taking me for) you, Il.16.41; σὲ τῷ ἴσκοντες 11.799 (εἴσκ- Aristarch.).

2. *guess*, *imagine*, ἴσκεν ἕκαστος ἀνήρ Od.22.31; *suppose*, c. acc. et inf., Simon.130.

III. in Alex. Poets, through a misinterpretation of Hom., *speak*, *say*, A.R.2.240, al.: 1 sg. ἴσκον Theoc.22.167, part. ἴσκων Lyc.574.

2. *call*, *name*, w. double acc., A.R.4.1718.

ἴσμα, ατος, τό, (ἵζω) *foundation*, *seat*, Lyc.731.

ἰσμαίνει, v. ἰσθμαίνω, (s.v. ἴσθμα).

ἴσμερα· τὰ εἰς τοὺς καθαρμούς Hsch.; ἰσμέρα· τὸ εἰς τοὺς καθαρμούς, Theognost.*Can*.14; cf. ἵμερα.

ἰσμή, ἡ, (οἶδα, ἴσμεν) *knowledge*, Hsch. cf. ἰσθμή.

Ἰσμήνιος, epith. of Apollo, [Ἀπόλλον]ι hισμ[ενίοι ..], *SEG*22.417 (Thebes, vi B.C.), Hdt.1.52, Paus.2.10.5, Hsch.

ἰσοαχθής, ές, *equal in weight*, Nic.*Th*.44.

ἰσοβᾰθής, ές, *of equal depth*, Thphr.*CP*3.4.2, Heliod.(?)ap.Orib.46.8.2.

ἰσοβᾰρέω, *to be of equal weight*, τὰ -βαρέοντα τῷ ὑγρῷ Archim.*Fluit*.1.3, cf. Sch.Il.17.742.

ἰσοβᾰρής, ές, *of equal weight*, Arist.*Cael*.273[b]24, 308[b]34, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.175, Archim.*Fluit*.1.3, Luc.*Vit.Auct*.27.

ἰσοβᾰσῐλεύς, έως, ὁ, ἡ, *equal to a king*, Plu.*Alex*.39.

ἰσοβῐος, ον, *holding office for life*, γραμματεύς *IGRom*.4.1675 (Belevi).

ἰσοβοιος, ον, (βοῦς) *worth an ox*, Hsch. s.v. ἀντίβοιος.

II. ἰσόβοιον, τό, a poppy-like flower, Id.

ἰσοβόλων· ἰσοστασίων, Hsch., Phot.

ἰσόγαιος, ον, *of equal height in relation to the land*, θάλασσαι Luc.*Ner*.5: Att. **-γεως,** *even with the ground*, τέμνειν ἰσόγεων Thphr.*CP*3.7.3:—written **-γειως,** *IG*2.1665 (iv B.C.).

ἴσογκος [ῐ], ον, *equal in bulk*, Archim.*Fluit*.1.7, 2.4.

ἰσογλώχῑν, ῑνος, ὁ, ἡ, *equiangular*, Nonn.*D*.6.23.

ἰσογονία, ἡ, *equality of birth*, Pl.*Mx*.239a, D.C.52.4.

ἰσογρᾰφος or **-γράφος,** ον, *writing like*: metaph., ἰ. τέττιξιν *musical* as the cicada, of Plato, Timo in *Suppl.Hell*.804.2, (s.v.l.): see also ἰσόκραγος **-γρᾰφή,** ἡ, name of a work by Antisthenes, D.L.615: **-γρᾰφον,** τό, *copy*, Men.Prot.p.24 D. (pl.).

ἰσογώνιος, ον, *equiangular*, τετράγωνα Arist.*Metaph*.1054[b]2, cf. Plu.2.427a, etc.; πεντάγωνον Gal.5.67.

ἰσοδαίμων, ον, gen. ονος, *godlike*, A.*Pers*.634 (lyr.), Ariphron1.4, Hierocl.*in CA*4p.425 M.

II. *equal in fortune* or *happiness*, ἰ. βασιλεῦσι Pi.*N*.4.84.

ἰσοδαίτης, ου, ὁ, (δαίω) *dividing equally, giving to all alike*, epith. of Dionysus and Pluto, Plu.2.389a, Luc.*Ep.Sat*.32; of Pluto, Hsch. (ἰσοδέτης cod.).

II. Subst., name of a δαίμων, Hyp.*Fr*.177.

ἰσοδᾱμιοργός, ὁ, (ϝισο- lapis) *enjoying the privileges of a* δαμιοργός (cf. δημιουργός), at Elis, *Schwyzer*415.4 (Olymp.).

ἰσοδενδρος, ον, *equal to that of a tree*, ἰσοδένδρου .. αἰῶνος Pi.*Fr*.165.

2. *as big as a tree*, Thphr.*HP*3.1.1.

ἰσοδέξιος, ον, *ambidextrous*, Philostr.*Gym*.41.

ἰσοδίαιτος [ῐ], ον, *living on an equal footing*, πρός τινα with one, Th.1.6; τινι Luc.*Bis Acc*.33.

ἰσοδιάστατος, ον, *equal in dimension*, of the surfaces of a cube, Nicom.*Ar*.2.16, cf. Iamb.*in Nic*.p.93 P., Eust.ad D.P.2.

ἰσοδομος, ον, of walls, *built in equal courses*, Vitr.2.8.6, Plin.*HN*36.171.

ἰσοδοξος, ον, gloss on ἰσοκλεής, Hsch., Phot. Suid.

ἰσοδουλος, ον, *like a slave*, Sch.A.*Ch*.135.

ἰσοδρομέω, *keep pace with*, τινι Arist.*Pr*.913[a]38; ἰσοδρομεῦσα χελιδόσι (Ion. part.) Nic.*Fr*.74.33.

2. metaph., *concur with*, τοῖς οὐρανίοις ἔργοις Longin.15.4: abs., *to be concurrent*, Arist.*GA*727[b]10.

ἰσοδρομος, ον, *keeping pace with*, τινι Pl.*Ti*.38d, Ti.Locr.96e, Ph.1.469; τινος Arist.*Mu*.399[a]8: νάεσσιν ἰ. μῆκος a course of equal length, *AP*7.212 (Mnasalc.).

II. ἡ ἰσοδρόμη Μήτηρ, i.e. Cybele, Str.9.5.19.

ἰσοδῠνᾰμέω, *have equal power*, τὸ ψεῦδος ἰ. πρὸς τὴν ἀλήθειαν Plb.2.56.2; *to be equivalent to*, τινι *Stoic*.3.9, Ph.2.291, etc.; ἀλλήλοις Arr.*Epict*.1.8.1; esp. in meaning, A.D.*Pron*.41.15, al.: Aristid.*Rh*.1p.485 S., al., Hermog.*Id*.1.11 p. 284 R. Math., Ptol.*Alm*.2.7: abs., Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.83, LXX*Si.Prol*.13; of sounds in speech, Phld.*Po*.*Herc*.994 *Fr*.22; of drugs, etc., *possess the same properties*, Dsc.1.70, 5.75: Astrol., *to be equipollent*, Ptol.*Tetr*.36, Vett.Val.142.27.

ἰσοδῠνᾰμία, ἡ, *equal force* or *power*, Ti.Locr.95b.

2. *equivalence in meaning*, A.D.*Conj*.244.17.

3. Astrol., *equipollence*, Ptol.*Tetr*.132, Vett.Val.296.11.

ἰσοδῠνᾰμος, ον, *equal in force* or *power*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.135; of drugs, Paul.Aeg.2.30; *equivalent in meaning*, Men.Prot.p.24 D.: generally, *equivalent*, c. dat., LXX4Ma.3.15. Adv. -μως, ἔχειν Eust.72.33, cf. Gal.18(2).483.

ἰσοελκής, ές, *equal in weight*, Nic.*Th*.41, v.l. ib.44.

ἰσοεπίπεδος, *equal in plane surface*, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.93 P.

ἰσοέτηρος, ον, *equal in years*, Nonn.*D*.21.177 [ῑ].

ἰσοετής, ές, = foreg., gloss on οἰέτεας, Apollon.*Lex*., Sch.Il.*Oxy*.1086 i 21.

II. ἰσοετές, τό, = ἀείζωον τὸ μικρόν, Plin.*HN*25.160.

ἰσοευρής, ές, *equal in breadth*, Phot.

ἰσοζῠγέω, *make equal in weight*, Nic.*Th*.908.

ἰσοζῠγής, ές, *evenly balanced: equal*, *AP*10.16.3 (Theaet.).

ἰσοζῠγος, ον, Gramm., *of the same number and person*, ῥῆμα A.D.*Pron*.69.8.

II. gloss on ἀντίζυγα, Hsch.

ἰσοθάνᾰτος [θᾰ], ον, *like death*, S.*Fr*.359; ἀρρωστία *PHaw*.65.19; κίνδυνος Vett.Val.293.4; censured by Poll.6.174.

ἰσοθεος, ον, *equal to the gods, godlike*, of heroes, ἰ. φώς Il.2.565, Od.1.324, A.*Pers*.80 (lyr.); Δαρεῖος ib.857 (lyr.); οἱ ἰ. S.*Ant*.837 (anap.); γένος E.*IA*626, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.255a, Isoc.2.5, etc.; ἰητρὸς φιλόσοφος ἰ. Hp.*Decent*.5: Com., νομίσαι τ' ἰσόθεον τὴν ἔγχελυν Antiph.147.2.

2. of things, ἰ. τυραννίς E.*Tr*.1169; δόξα Isoc.5.145; εἴσοδος Epicur.*Fr*.165; τιμαί Men.*Mon*.378, Plb.10.10.11, *IG*5(2).432.4 (Megalop.); χάριτες *OGI*666.21 (Egypt, i A.D.); freq. of medicines or remedies, Gal.13.65, 279, Aët.7.11: neut. -θεον as Adv., *PMag.Par*.2.200. [ῑσ- in Hom. and Trag. (always lyr.); hyperaeol. ἰσσο- *Schwyzer*647.15 (Cyme, i A.D.).]

ἰσοθεόω, *make equal to the gods*, in Pass., Aesop.160.

ἰσόθι, Arc. Adv. *within*, ἰ. πλέθρω *SIG*306.13 (Tegea, iv B.C.).

ἰσόθροος, ον, *sounding like*, Ἠχώ Nonn.*D*.36.473.

ἰσόθῡμος, ον, *equal in spirit*, Sch.Il.7.295.

ἰσόκαινος, ον, *as good as new*, Hsch. s.v. ἀντίκαινον.

ἰσόκάμπᾱνος, ον, *equal in weight*, Sch.Od.4.129; cf. κάμπανος.

ἰσόκᾰπῑτώλιος, ον, *ranking with the* Καπιτώλια, ἀγών *BGU*1074.16 (iii A.D.).

ἰσόκατάληκτος, ον, *ending alike*, Eust.1839.43: -ληκτα, τά, Gell.18.8.1.

ἰσόκέλευθος, ον, *walking alike, keeping up with*, Nonn.*D*.48.316 [ῑ].

ἰσόκέφᾰλος, ον, *like-headed*, dub. in Ibyc.4.3 P.

ἰσόκίνδῡνος, ον, *facing equal risks*, Th.6.34; τισί D.C.41.55.

ἰσόκιννάμωμος [ᾰ], ον, *like cinnamon*, of cassia (prob. = ἄχυ, q.v.), Plin.*HN*12.98.

ἰσόκλεής, ές, *equal in glory*, Hsch., Phot.

ἰσόκληρονόμος, ον, *inheriting equally*, Sch.Hermog. in Rh.4.169 W.

ἰσόκληρος, ον, *equal in property*, Plu.*Lyc*.8.

ἰσόκλητος, ον, prob. *similarly named*, epigr. in *Lindos*698.17 (*c*.200 B.C.; v. *Hermes*77.208).

ἰσόκλῐνής, ές, *evenly balanced*, Arist.*Mu*.400b28.

ἰσόκνημος, ον, *with the legs on a level*, Erot.

ἰσόκοιλος, ον, *with equal cavities*, αὐλός Plu.2.1021a, Theo Sm.p.60 H. (pl.).

ἰσόκόρῠφος, ον, *equally high* or *eminent*, πόλεις D.H.3.9.

ἰσόκρᾰγος, ον, *equally noisy*, cj. for ἰσόγραφος.

ἰσόκρᾱής, ές, *equally mixed*, prob. l. (for -κρατεῖ) Hp.*Morb*.2.42.

ἰσόκραιρος, ον, *with equal horns*, Nonn.*D*.27.24.

ἰσόκράς, ὁ, ἡ, = ἰσοκραής, Hdn.Gr.1.525.

ἰσόκράτεια [κρᾰ], ἡ, = ἰσοκρατία, *equilibrium, equivalence*, Gal.*Hist.Phil*.126.

Ἰσοκράτειος [ᾰ], ον, *of Isocrates*, λόγοι Phld.*Rh*.1.100 S.; ἀγωγή D.H.*Isoc*.20:—also **Ἰσοκρᾰτικός,** ή, όν, Id.*Vett.Cens*.3.3: **-κοί,** οἱ, *followers of I.*, Phld.*Rh*.1.148 S.

ἰσοκρᾰτέω, *to be of equal force*, S.E.*M*.10.81.

ἰσοκρᾰτής, ές, *of equal power, possessing equal rights with others*, ἰσοκρατέες .. αἱ γυναῖκες τοῖσι ἀνδράσι Hdt.4.26; ἰ. καὶ ὁμότιμοι Plu.2.827b: generally, *evenly balanced*, ἡ ἰσημερία ἐστὶ χειμὼν καὶ θέρος ἰσοκρατής Arist.*Pr*.942b37; ἰ. οἶνος *half-and-half*, Hp.*Morb*.2.42 (nisi leg. ἰσοκραής); ἐκ τῆς ἀμφοῖν -οῦς μίξεως Gal.6.528; ἰ. κράσεις *normal* temperaments, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.61. Adv. -τῶς, ἀπομάχεσθαι Ph.1.198; *with even balance*, Zeno *Stoic*.1.27, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.79 P.

ἰσοκρᾰτία, ἡ, *equality of strength* or *power*, Ti.Locr.95c.

2. = ἰσονομία, *equality of rights, republic*, opp. τυραννίς, Hdt.5.92. α´ (pl.).

ἰσόκρᾱτος, ον, = ἰσοκραής, Praxag.ap.Ruf.*Onom*.226.

ἰσόκρῑθος, ον, *equal to barley in price*, Plb.2.15.1.

ἰσόκτῐτος, ον, (κτίζω) *made alike*, Hsch., Phot.

ἰσόκτῠπος, ον, *sounding like*, τινι Nonn.*D*.27.92.

ἰσόκυκλος, ον, *equally round*, Philox.2.10.

ἰσόκωλία, ἡ, *equality of members* or *clauses*, Hermog.*Id*.1.12 (pl.).

ἰσόκωλος, ον, *of equal members* or *clauses*, Arist.*Top*.148ᵇ33; τὸ ἰ. *a sentence consisting of equal members*, Demetr.*Eloc*.25, Plu.2.350e: in pl., D.S.12.53, Ath.5.187c.

2. *formed of an equal number of strands*, χορδαί Nicom.*Harm*.6.

ἰσόλᾰχής, ές, = ἰσόμοιρος, cf. in Philol.6.

ἰσόλεκτοι *versus, antithetically composed*, Diom.p.498 K.

ἰσόλεξία, ἡ, app. *use of a succession of words of equal length*, Rh.6.328.1.

ἰσόλεχής, ές, *with the same bed*, Apollon.*Lex.Hom*.

ἰσόλογέω, *speak freely with*, τινι Sch.E.*Hipp*.702.

ἰσόλογία, ἡ, = ἰσηγορία, Plb.30.31.16; -λογίαν ἔχειν πρός τινα Id.24.10.9.

II. in pl., *counter-balancing arguments*, S.E.*M*.1.144.

ἰσόλόγχητος, ον, = ὁ τὰ ἴσα λαχών (cf. λόγχη), dub. in *IG*9(1).309 (Thronium).

ἰσολύμπιος, ον, *like those rendered to the Olympians*, τιμαί Ph.2.181, cf. 567.

II. *ranking with the Olympic games*, [ἀγὼν] γυμνικός *SIG*630.13 (Delph., ii B.C.), cf. *IG*12(7).506.7 (Nicuria), etc.

ἰσόλῠρος, ον, *like the lyre*, Sch.S.*Tr*.643.

ἰσόμάτωρ [ᾱ], Dor. for **-μήτωρ,** ὁ, ἡ, *like one's mother* or *dam*, ἀμνός Theoc.8.14; said to be Cret. by Hsch.

ἰσόμᾰχος, ον, *equal in the fight*, D.H.3.52; ἀρετή, κίνδυνος, D.S.16.12, 17.83: τισι Ant.Lib.14.2.

ἰσόμεγέθης, ες, *equal in size*, X.*Cyn*.5.29, Plb.10.44.2, Phld.*Mort*.3, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.8.2: c. dat., κύστις ἰ. ληκύθῳ Aen.Tact.31.10; ἰ. γῇ Jul.*Gal*.135c. Adv. -θως Aristid. Quint.3.6.

ἰσόμέρεια, ἡ, *equality*, ἐξ -μερίας *Sammelb*.6266.17 (vi A.D.).

ἰσόμερής, ές, *equally divided*, δόσεις *BGU*1122.12 (i B.C.); *of equal length*, ib.393.12 (ii A.D.): generally, *equal*, κέρδος Just.*Nov*.97.1.

ἰσόμέτρητος, ον, *of equal measure* or *weight*, εἰκών Pl.*Phdr*.235d, Plu.*Sol*.25; τινι D.C.59.11, cf. Max.Tyr.31.2.

ἰσόμετρία, ἡ, *equality of measure*, Arist.*Fr*.47.

ἰσόμετρος, ον, = ἰσομέτρητος, Ephipp.14.9, Palaeph.30; λίθοι, prob. in *IG*2.463.46; σφηνίσκος Sever.ap.Aët.7.92: c. dat., ἰ. τῇ προτέρᾳ δοῦναι προῖκα Just.*Nov*.97.5; *of equal perimeter*, περὶ ἰ. σχημάτων, title of work by Zenodorus; *in the same latitude*, Nech. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.149: Subst., ἰσόμετρον, τό, *life-size statue*, τινος *BCH*48.484 (Delos, iv B.C.).

ἰσόμέτωπος, ον, *with equal forehead* or *front*, X.*HG*4.5.16.

ἰσόμήκης, ες, *equal in length*, Arist.*HA*506ᵇ14; τῇ Ἀττικῇ Str.9.2.1; of numbers, *having a common factor*, Pl.*R*.546c.

ἰσόμῑλήσιος, α, ον, *of Milesian fashion*, ἱμάτιον D.S.12.21.

ἰσομοιρέω, *have an equal share*, Th.6.39, X.*Cyr*.2.3.17; τινος of a thing, D.48.19; τινὸς πρός τινα Th.6.16; πρὸς ἀλλήλους Isoc.5.39; τινός τινι Is.1.2, D.H.6.66.

II. Astrol., *occupy the same degree*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.5(1).219.

ἰσομοιρία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *equal share*, κακοῖσιν ἐσθλοὺς ἰσομοιρίαν [ῑσ-] ἔχειν Sol.ap.Arist.*Ath*.12.3; τινος in a thing, Th.7.75.

2. = ἰσονομία, Nymphod.21, D.C.52.4.

3. *equability*, of climate, Hp.*Aër*.12; τῶν κράσεων Gal.1.534.

4. Astrol., *equivalence of degree*, Vett.Val.139.16.

ἰσομοιρικός, ή, όν, *of equivalent positions*, κανονογραφία Id.336.11.

ἰσομοιρος, ον or α, ον, Cret. ϝισϝό- *Leg.Gort*.10.53, *GDI*4974 (Gort. vii/vi B.C.): (μοῖρα) *sharing equally* or *alike*, c. gen. rei, πάντων X.*Cyr*.4.6.12, etc.; τῶν ἄλλων ἰ. ἔστω *SIG*1044.40 (Halic., iv B.C.); γῆς ἰσόμοιρ' ἀήρ air that *sharest* earth *equally* [with light], S.*El*.87 (anap.): c. dat., τιμαῖς ἰσόμοιρον ἔθηκεν τὰν ὁμόλεκτρον ἥρωσιν *IG*12(3).1190.3 (Melos); λαμβάνωσιν διανομὴν .. ἀνὰ δραχμὰς ἰσομοίρας *in equal portions*, *IEphes*.4123.11; ἰσόμοιρον, τό, *equal portion*, Nic.*Th*.592: abs., ἰσόμοιρα .. ἐν τῷ κόσμῳ φῶς καὶ σκότος D.L.8.26. Adv. -ρως Eust.161.20.

2. *equivalent, corresponding*, c. dat., βάκτρῳ ἅρπην ἰσόμοιρον *AJA*9.320 (Sinope).

3. Astrol., *occupying the same degree*, αἱ κατ' ἰσόμοιρον στάσεις Vett.Val.70.31, cf. Man.4.194; τὴν Ἀφροδίτην ἰσόμοιρον οὖσαν ἡλίῳ Procl.*Hyp*.1.21. Adv. -ρως *Cat.Cod.Astr*.5(1).219.

ἰσόμορος, ον, = ἰσόμοιρος, used by Poseidon of himself in relation to Zeus, Il.15.209: generally, *like*, τινι *AP*6.206 (Antip. Sid.); ἰσόμορον, τό, *equal portion*, Nic.*Th*.105, Androm.ap.Gal.14.41. [ῑσ- ll.cc.]

ἰσόνειρος, ον, *dream-like, empty*, A.*Pr*.549 (lyr.) [perh. ῑ].

ἰσόνεκυς, υος, ὁ, ἡ, *virtually dead*, E.*Or*.200 (lyr.), **-νέμεος** ον, *ranking with the Nemean games*, ἀγών *SIG*402.10, al. (Delph., iii B.C.), *IG*2.680.17 (prob.):—also **-νέμειος** *Klio*14.275 (Delph., iii B.C.), *ISmyrna*574.9 (iii B.C.).

ἰσονομέομαι, Pass., *have equal rights*, μετά τινος Th.6.38.

ἰσονομία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *equal distribution, equilibrium, balance*, δυνάμεων Alcmaeon4, cf. Ti.Locr.99b, Epicur.*Fr*.352.

II. *equality of political rights*, Hdt.3.80, 142; ἰ. ποιεῖν Id.5.37; opp. δυναστεία, Th.4.78; ἰ. πολιτική Id.3.82; ἰ. ἐν γυναιξὶ πρὸς ἄνδρας καὶ ἀνδράσι πρὸς γυναῖκας Pl.*R*.563b.

ἰσονομικός, ή, όν, *devoted to equality*, ἀνήρ ib.561e.

ἰσονομος, ον, *where all have equal rights*, ἰσονόμους τ' Ἀθήνας ἐποιησάτην *Scol*.12; ὀλιγαρχία ἰ. Th.3.62; δίκαιος καὶ ἰ. πολιτεία Pl.*Ep*.326d; ἐν ἰσονόμῳ πολιτεύειν App.*BC*1.15; ζῷον ἰ. θεῷ M.Ant.8.2; Γαλατία ἰ. *enjoying full citizen rights*, of Gallia Cisalpina, Nic.Dam.130.28 J.

II. χαλκὸς ἰ. copper *at par* (24 obols = 1 stater), opp. χαλκὸς οὗ διαλλαγή (copper at a discount), *UPZ*112 v 19 (ii B.C.), *PTeb*.99.4 (ii B.C.), *PPetr*.3p.193, al. (ii B.C.).

ἰσονύκτιον, τό, *equinox, Gloss*.:—Adj. **-νύκτιος,** ον, *equinoctial*, Gal.16.407.

ἴσοξ, ὁ, a fish, Hsch. (Celtic word, cf. Welsh *ehawc, eog* 'salmon', Lat. *esox*.)

ἰσόξῠλος, ον, *like wood*, Hsch. s.v. ὄξυλον.

ἰσόογκος, ον, *of equal bulk* or *volume*, Simp.*in Cael*.691.35, *in Ph*.1016.23.

ἰσόπαις, ὁ, ἡ, *like a child, as of a child*, ἰσχύς A.*Ag*.75 (lyr.).

ἰσόπάλαιστος [ᾰ], ον, *a span long*, *AP*6.287 (Antip.). [ῑ .. ᾰ]

ἰσόπᾰλής, ές, *equal in the struggle, well-matched*, μαχομένων .. καὶ γενομένων ἰσοπαλέων Hdt.1.82, cf. 5.49; *evenly balanced*, μάχη Ctes.*Fr*.29.31.

2. generally, *equal in force, value, effect*, etc., ἰ. πάντῃ Parm.8.44; ἰ. κίνδυνοι Th.2.39; πλήθει ἰ. τισί Id.4.94; οὔτι ὥριφος ἰ. τοι Theoc.5.30; ἰ. ἤματι νύξ *AP*9.384.18, cf. Orph.*Arg*.1014. Adv. -λῶς Sch.Arat.364, Pl.*Ti*.62e.

ἰσόπᾰλος, ον, = foreg., Luc.*Nav*.36, D.C.40.42, Poll.3.149, 5.157, Hsch.; prob. in Ibyc.14, X.*Ages*.2.9.

ἰσόπάρθενος, ον, *resembling a maiden*, in an address to the moon, κύων *PMag*.4.2251.

ἰσόπᾰχής, ές, *of equal* or *even thickness* or *density*, Arist.*HA*527[a]7, Thphr.*HP*3.5.6, Dsc.5.90, Gal.10.431, Nicom.*Harm*.6:—late nom. sg. **-πᾰχυς** Herod.Med.ap.Orib.8.4.3 codd. cf. ἰσόπηχυς.

ἰσόπεδής, ές, = ἰσόπεδος, *Gloss*.

ἰσόπεδον, τό, *level ground, a flat*, Il.13.142, X.*Cyr*.3.1.5; φυλάττειν ἐπὶ τοῦ ἰσοπέδου ἑαυτήν Luc.*Im*.21.

ἰσόπεδος, ον, *of even surface, level*, ἐξ ἰ. χωρίου Hp.*VC*11, cf. Luc.*Hipp*.4; ἰ. τῷ δέρματι Gal.10.1011; ἰ. χρώματα *flat in appearance*, opp. κοῖλα, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.49.

2. c. dat., *level* or *even with*, χοῦν ποιέων τῇ ἄλλῃ γῇ ἰσόπεδον Hdt.4.201, cf. D.S.19.94, Plu.*Num*.10.

ἰσόπέλεθρος, ον, *of the same number of* πλέθρα, Hsch.

ἰσόπενθής, ές, *in equal distress*, Sch.A.*Eu*.783.

ἰσόπέραστος or **-πέρατος,** ον, *equally bounded*, Sch.Od.1.98.

ἰσόπερίμετρος, ον, *of equal perimeter*, Damian.*Opt*.3, Hero *Def*.82, Procl.*in Ti*.2.71 D., al.

ἰσόπετρος, ον, gloss on ἀντίπετρος, Sch.S.*OC*192.

ἰσόπηχυς, υ, *of the length of a cubit*, Philostr.*Gym*.12, Opp.*H*.1.213, in Sch.Pi.*O*.6.154, Sch.Ar.*Av*.1283, ἰσοπήχεις is perh. confused w. ἰσοπαχεῖς.

ἰσόπλαστος, ον, gloss on ἀντίπλαστος, Hsch.

ἰσόπλᾰτής, ές, *equal in breadth*, Arist.*Oec*.1345[a]33, Archimel.ap.Ath.5.209c; ἄρτος ἰ. Hippoloch.ap.Ath.4.128d (-πλατυς codd.): c. dat., ἰ. τῷ τείχει Th.3.21.

ἰσόπλάτων, ωνος, ὁ, *a second Plato*, *AP*11.354. [ῑ .. ᾰ]

ἰσόπλευρος, ον, *with equal sides*, πλαίσιον X.*An*.3.4.19, etc.: freq. in Geom., *equilateral*, τρίγωνον Pl.*Ti*.54a, e; ἐπίπεδον ib.55e; τετράγωνον Plb.6.31.10.

II. of numbers, *square*, opp. ἑτερομήκης, Pl.*Tht*.148a, Arist.*APo*.73[a]40. Adv. -πλεύρως Nicom.*Ar*.2.13.

III. Rhet., of periods, Hermog.*Inv*.4.3.

ἰσόπληγής, ές, *struck in the same way*, χορδή Porph.*in Harm*.p.296 W.

ἰσόπληθής, ές, *equal in number* or *quantity*, ἠήρ Hp.*Morb*.2.4; ἱππεῖς X.*Ages*.2.9: Math., *equal in number*, Euc.12.4, al.; σχήματα τὰς πλευρὰς ἰ. ἔχοντα Papp.332.14: c. dat., τινι to a person or thing, Th.6.37, D.C.50.33; ἰ. θαλάσσῃ ποταμοί Poll.3.103. Adv. -θῶς Euc.12.5.

ἰσόπληθόπλευρος, ον, *having an equal number of sides*, εὐθύγραμμα, σχήματα, Anon.Geom. in Papp.1142.21.

ἰσοπολῑτεία, ἡ, *equality of civic rights*, Arist.*Fr*.575; granted to individuals, *IG*7.4264 (Oropus, iii B.C.), 5(2).11 (Tegea, iii B.C.), etc.; or to communities, *SIG*472.11 (Phigalea, iii B.C.), Plb.16.26.9, D.S.15.46, etc.

2. esp. *reciprocity of such rights* (guaranteed by treaty between two states), *GDI*5040 (Crete), *OGI*265 (Pergam., iii B.C.), etc.; Λεβαδεῦσίν ἐστιν ἰ. πρὸς Ἀρκάδας Plu.2.300b.

ἰσοπολῑτης, ου, ὁ, *enjoying equal political rights*, τινὰς τοῖς Μακεδόσιν ποιήσας ἰ. J.*AJ*12.1.1, cf. LXX3Ma.2.30, *GDI*5183.25 (Crete), *Inscr.Magn*.34.28, al., *IPE*1.357.

2. *enjoying reciprocity of rights*, of the citizens of Roman *municipia*, D.H.8.76:—fem. **-πολῖτις,** ίτιδος, of cities *enjoying such rights*, αἱ ἰ. πόλεις, = *municipia*, App.*BC*1.10, τῆς ἰ. καμίνου LXX4Ma.13.9 (s.v.l., sense unclear).

3. *equitable citizen*, *POxy*.41.28 (iii/iv A.D.).

ἰσοπραξία, ἡ, *a faring equally, like condition*, Eust.662.35.

ἰσοπρεσβυς, υ, *like an old man*, A.*Ag*.78 (anap.).

ἰσοπροικον, τό, *wedding-gift* of bridegroom to bride, *CPR*30 ii 10 (vi A.D.), etc.

2. *as good as given away*, Hsch. s.v. ἀντίπροικα.

ἰσοπρόξενος, ον, (ϝισο- lapis) *enjoying the privileges of a* πρόξενος, *Schwyzer*415.3 (Olymp.).

ἰσοπτερος, ον, gloss on ἄπτερος, Sch.A.*Ag*.276:—also ἰσόπτεροι· ἰσότιμοι, Hsch.

ἰσοπτῠχής, ές, *with similar folds*, χιτώνιον *IG*2.1518.82, 84. **-πτωτος,** ον (πτῶσις) *with like cases*, A.D.*Pron*.90.6.

ἰσοπύθιος [ῡ], ον, *ranking with the Pythian games*, ἀγών *SIG*402.24 (Delph., iii B.C.), prob. in *IG*2.680.16; στέφανος *SIG*557.29 (Magn. Mae.); ἱερὰ Αὐγουστεῖα ἰ. *IGRom*.4.1265 (Thyatira), *SEG*31.1287 (Pamphylia, Rom.imp.).

ἰσοπυκνος, ον, *equally condensed* (by tension), χορδή Porph.*in Harm*.p.296 W. (comment on πυκνοτέρας in Ptol.*Harm*.1.8).

ἰσοπυργος, ον, gloss on ἀντίπυργος, Hsch.

ἰσοπῠρον, τό, *fumitory*, *Fumaria capreolata*, Dsc.4.120, Plin.*HN*27.94, Gal.11.891.

ἰσοπῡρος, ον, *reckoned as of equal value with wheat*, λωτός, κρότων, *PLond.ined.*2360.

ἰσορρεπής, ές, = ἰσόρροπος, Nic.*Th*.646, Poet.*de Herb*.98.

ἰσορροπέω, *to be equally balanced, in equipoise*, Pl.*Ti*.52e, *Lg*.733c, 794e; τινι with .., Plb.1.11.1.

ἰσορροπησις, εως, ἡ, *equipoise, equilibrium*, Hero *Spir*.1.1.

ἰσορροπία, ἡ, *equipoise, equilibrium*, Pl.*Phd*.109a: metaph., ἰ. τοῦ χρόνου Agath.4.25.

ἰσορροπικά, τά, title of *work on equilibrium* by Archimedes.

ἰσορροπος, ον, (ῥοπή) *in equipoise*, of the balance, Pl.*Phd*.109a, *Plt*.270a (Sup.) etc.; τάλαντα βρίσας οὐκ ἰσορρόπῳ τύχῃ A.*Pers*.346; ἰσορρόπου τοῦ πήχεως (sc. τοῦ ζυγοῦ) γινομένου *IG*2.1013.34.

2. generally, *well-balanced, well-matched*, ἰ. αὐτὸς ἑαυτῷ of a man *with his legs of the same length*, Hp.*Fract*.19; of a nose, *flattened, but not awry*, Id.*Art*.37; of a bone, *cylindrical*, ib.34; δέρμα ἰ., opp. περιρρεπής, ib.50; ἰ. ἀγών *evenly balanced*, E.*Supp*.706; μάχη Th.1.105; δυνάμεις Pl.*Ti*.52e; βίος Id.*Lg*.733c; τιμή Arist.*EN*1164[b]4: c. dat., τὸ γένος τὸ Ἀττικὸν ἰ. τῷ ἑωυτῶν ἂν γίνοιτο would become *a match for* their own, Hdt.5.91; ἰ. Ῥωμαίοις Hdn.6.7.8; ἰ. καταστῆναί τινι *IPE*1^2.40.18 (Olbia, ii A.D.); ἰ. ὁ λόγος τῶν ἔργων *in precise equipoise with* .., Th.2.42; ἰ. πρός τι Hdn.6.3.2; ἐπιχείρημα Democr.26 D.-K.; comp., Sch.B.Il.12.421.

3. *of equal weight*, χρυσίον *Inscr.Délos*313a.45 (iii B.C., -ορο-).

II. Adv. -όπως, ἀφιέναι Hp.*Art*.43; εὐήνια ὄντα Pl.*Phdr*.247b; ἀγωνίσασθαι D.C.41.61: neut. pl. ἰσόρροπα as Adv., Tim.*Pers*.47.

ἴσος, η, ον, Ep. **ἶσος** and **ἐΐσος** (v. infr.); Cret., Arc. ϝίσϝος *GDI*4998 ii 2, 4982.2, *Schwyzer*665, cf. γισγόν· ἴσον, Hsch. ϝίσος *SEG*37.340.4 (Mantinea, early iv B.C.); later **ἶσος** *Schwyzer*708a(1) (Ephesus, iv B.C.), *Tab.Heracl*.1.175, etc.:—*equal* in size, strength, or number, c. dat., κύματα ἶσα ὄρεσσιν Od.3.290, etc.; freq. of appearance, *like*, ἶσος ἀναύδῳ 10.378; ἴσος Ἄρευι Sapph.91 (dub.); ἴσος θεοῖσιν Ead.2.1: freq. abs., ἴσην .. βίην καὶ κῦδος Il.7.205; ἶσον θυμὸν ἔχειν to be of *like* mind, 13.704, 17.720: neut. as Adv., ἶσον ἐμοὶ φρονέουσα 15.50; θεοῖσιν ἶσ' ἔθελε φρονέειν 5.441, cf. 21.315, etc.; ἴσος τινὶ τὸ μέγαθος, ὕψος, Hdt.2.32, 124; τὸ μῆκος, τὸ πλάτος, X.*An*.5.4.32; ἀριθμόν E.*Supp*.662; ἴσα τὸν ἀ. Pl.*R*.441c; θυγατέρας ἓξ καὶ ἴσους ἄρρενας (i.e. *as many*) Plu.2.312c, ἡμέρας .. ἑπτὰ καὶ ἴσας νύκτας Luc.*VH*2.1; ποτὴν ἴσον *equal* in flight of song, Alex.Aet.5.5; ἴσον, τό, *copy* of a document, *PLond*.3.1222.5 (ii A.D.), etc.: with dat. pers. in place of an object of comparison, οὐ μὲν σοί ποτε ἶσον ἔχω γέρας (i.e. τῷ σῷ γέραϊ) Il.1.163; τοῖσδ' ἴσας ναῦς (i.e. ταῖς τῶνδε) E.*IA*262 (lyr.); ἴσα τοῖς νῦν στρατηγοῖς ἀγάθ' εἰργασμένους D.13.21: folld. by a relative word, ἐμοὶ ἴσον .., ὅσονπερ ὑμῖν *the same* to me as to you, Ar.*Ec*.173; τὰ ἐκεῖ ἴσα, ὥσπερ τὰ ἐνθάδε Lys.19.36 codd. (fort. σᾶ); τὰ ἴσα ὅσαπερ .. Lexap.D.23.44; ἴσον .. ὅπερ Pl.*Erx*.405b.

2. repeated to denote equal relations, ἴσα πρὸς ἴσα *tit* for *tat*, Hdt.1.2; ταχθέντες ἴσοι πρὸς ἴσους S.*Ant*.142 (anap.); ἴσους ἴσοισι .. ἀντιθείς E.*Ph*.750; ἴσα ἀντὶ ἴσων λαμβάνειν, ἐκδοῦναι Pl.*Lg*.774c; ἴσος ἴσῳ (sc. οἶνος ὕδατι) Cratin.184, *Com.Adesp*.107, etc.; κύλικος ἴσον ἴσῳ κεκραμένης (where ἴσον is adverbial) Ar.*Pl*.1132; διδόναι γάλα καὶ οἶνον πίνειν ἴσον ἴσῳ Hp.*Epid*.2.5.1: metaph., 'fairly blended', μηδὲν ἴσον ἴσῳ φέρων Ar.*Ach*.354.

3. of persons, *equal in rights*, βούλεται ἡ πόλις ἐξ ἴσων εἶναι καὶ ὁμοίων Arist.*Pol*.1295b25; ἡ πολιτικὴ ἐλευθέρων καὶ ἴσων ἀρχή ib. 1255b20; τὸ κατ' ἀξίαν ἴ. ib. 1307a26, al.

II. *equally divided* or *distributed*, ἴση μοῖρα Il.9.318; ἴση alone, *one's equal share*, μή τίς μοι ἀτεμβόμενος κίοι ἴσης Od.9.42 (ἴσσης cj. Fick, cf. ἴσασθαι); τὴν ἴ. ἔχων Cratin.250; οὐ μὴν ἴ. ἔτεισεν (sc. τίσιν) S.*OT*810; ἄχρι τῆς ἴ. up to *the point of equality*, D.5.17: neut., μὴ ἴσον νεῖμαι ἑκατέρῳ Pl.*Prt*.337a; οὐ μόνον ἴσον, ἀλλὰ καὶ πλέον ἔχειν Isoc.17.57; οὐκ ἀνέξῃ δωμάτων ἔχων ἴσον καὶ τῷδε νεῖμαι; E.*Ph*.547; τὰ ἴσα *fair measure*, τὰ ἴ. νέμειν Hdt.6.11; μὴ ἴσων ἕκαστον τυγχάνειν ἀλλὰ πλεονεκτεῖν, X.*Cyr*.2.2.20; προστυχεῖν τῶν ἴ. to obtain *fair terms*, S.*Ph*.552; κἂν ἴσαι (sc. ψῆφοι) γένωνται *equally divided*, Ar.*Ra*.685.

2. *based on equality of rights*, ἴ. καὶ ἔννομος πολιτεία Aeschin.1.5; τὴν πολιτείαν ἰσαιτέραν καθιστάναι Th.8.89; τὰ ἴ. *equal rights, equality*, freq. joined with τὰ ὅμοια or τὰ δίκαια, ὡς τῆς πολιτείας ἐσομένης ἐν τοῖς ἴ. καὶ ὁμοίοις X.*HG*7.1.45; τῶν ἴ. καὶ τῶν δικαίων ἕκαστος ἡγεῖται ἑαυτῷ μετεῖναι ἐν τῇ δημοκρατίᾳ D.21.67; οὐ μέτεστι τῶν ἴ. οὐδὲ τῶν ὁμοίων πρὸς τοὺς πλουσίους τοῖς λοιποῖς ib. 112; τῶν ἴ. μετεῖχε τοῖς ἄλλοις ib.96; also ἡ ἴ. καὶ ὁμοία (sc. δίκη), τῆς ἴ. καὶ ὁμοίας μετέχειν Th.4.105; ἐπ' ἴ. τε καὶ ὁμοίῃ on *fair* and equal terms, Hdt.9.7, α', cf. Th.1.145; ἐπὶ τῇ ἴ. καὶ ὁμοίᾳ ib.27, cf. *SIG*312.27 (Samos, iv B.C.), *OGI*229.44 (Smyrna, iii B.C.), etc.: generally, *just, fair*, ἐκ ποίας ἴ. καὶ δικαίας προφάσεως; D.18.284.

3. of persons, *fair, impartial*, S.*Ph*.684 (lyr.), *OT*677; ἴ. δικαστής Pl.*Lg*.957c; ἴ. καὶ κοινοὶ ἀκροαταί D.29.1, cf. 18.7; ἴ. καὶ κοινὸν δικαστήριον Id.7.36; κοινοὺς μὲν .., ἴ. δὲ μή Pl.*Prt*.337a; ἴ. ἴσθι κρίνων Men.*Mon*.266, cf. 257; κριταὶ ἴ. καὶ δίκαιοι Plb.24.15.3, etc.

4. *adequate*, ἡ ἴ. φρουρά Th.7.27 (expld. by Sch. as *regular*, τεταγμένη); ἴσος τοῖς παροῦσι Id.1.132.

III. of ground, *even, flat*, εἰς τὸ ἴ. καταβαίνειν, of an army, X.*An*.4.6.18 (but ἐν ἴσῳ προσιέναι to advance *with even step*, ib. 1.8.11); λέουσιν εἰς τὸ ἴ. καθιστάμενοι μάχεσθαι, opp. μετὰ πλεονεξίας ἀγωνίζεσθαι, *on even terms*, Id.*Cyr*.1.6.28; ἴ. τοῖχος, opp. κεκλικώς, *perpendicular*, Phlp.*in APo*.2.27.

IV. Adv. ἴσως (v. sub voc.): but also,

1. neut. sg. and pl. from Hom. downwds. (v. sub init.), ἶσον .. ἀπήχθετο κηρὶ μελαίνῃ *even as* Death, Il.3.454; ἶσον ἐμοὶ βασίλευε be king *like* me, 9.616; ἶσον γάρ σε θεῷ τίσουσιν Ἀχαιοί ib.603; ἶσον ἐμῇ κεφαλῇ 18.82; τὸν .. ἶσα θεῷ .. εἰσορόωσιν Od.15.520; ἶσα φίλοισι τέκεσσι Il.5.71, cf. 13.176, Od.1.432, 11.304, etc.: later abs., *alike*, δείλαιε τοῦ νοῦ τῆς τε συμφορᾶς ἴσον S.*OT*1347; τὴν Σάμον καὶ Ἡρακλέας στήλας ἴσον ἀπέχειν Hdt.8.132: c. dat., ἴσον ναοῖς θεῶν E.*Hel*.801; ἴσον ἄπεσμεν τῷ πρίν *equally* as before, Id.*Hipp*.302 (v.l. τῶν πρίν); ἴσα τοῖς πάνυ D.C.*Fr*.70.6; ἴσα καί .. *like as, as if*, S.*OT*1187 (lyr.), E.*El*.994 (anap.), Th.3.14; ἴσον ὡς .. E.*Ion*1363; ὥσπερ .. S.*El*.532; ὥστε .. E.*Or*.882; ἅτε .. Id.*HF*667 (lyr.); ὅσονπερ .. D.15.1.

2. with Preps.: ἀπὸ τῆς ἴσης *equally*, Th.1.15; ὁ ἀπὸ τῆς ἴ. ἐχθρός Id.3.40; ἀπ' ἴσης εἶναι D.14.6; ἄχρι τῆς ἴσης id. 5.17; ἀφ' ἴσου *SIG*426.14 (Teos, iii B.C.); δι' ἴσου D.C.43.37; at *equal* distance, Pl.*R*.617b: also in Math., *ex aequali*, of proportions, Euc.5 *Def*.17, al.; δι' ἴ. ἐν τεταραγμένῃ ἀναλογίᾳ *ex aequali* in disturbed proportion, Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.2.4, al., Papp.932.11; ἐν ἴσῳ *equally*, Th.2.53, 4.65; ἐν ἴσῳ ἐστί it matters not, E.*IA*1199; ἐν ἴσῳ [ἐστὶ] καὶ εἰ .. Th.2.60; ἐν τῷ ἴσῳ εἶναι Id.4.10; ἐξ ἴσης *SEG*30.1382 (Lydia, A.D. 301), Pl.*Lg*.861a: more freq. ἐξ ἴσου Hdt.7.135, S.*OT*563, etc. ἐξ ἴ. τινί Id.*Ant*.516, 644, Antipho 5.1, Pl.*Grg*.517a; *evenly*, εὐθεῖα γραμμή ἐστιν ἥτις ἐξ ἴ. τοῖς ἐφ' ἑαυτῆς σημείοις κεῖται Euc.1 *Def*.4; ἐξ ἴ. καὶ .. S.*OC*254; ὡς .. Id.*OT*61; οἱ ἐξ ἴ. persons *of equal station*, Pl.*Lg*.777d, cf. 919d; ὁ ἐξ ἴ. κίνδυνος Plb.9.4.4; ἐκ τοῦ ἴ. γίγενεσθαί τινι Th.2.3; τοῖς ἐκ τοῦ ἴσου ἡμῖν οὖσι X.*Hier*.8.5; ἐξ ἴσου τισὶ τῆς πολιτείας μεταδιδόναι Lys.25.3; ἐκ τοῦ ἴ. μάχεσθαι *to be evenly matched*, X.*HG*2.4.16; ἐξ ἴ. πολεμεῖν D.8.47; κατὰ μῆνα τὸ αἱροῦν ἐξ ἴ. the sum due in *equal* monthly instalments, *PAmh*.2.92.14, etc.; ἐπὶ or ἐπ' ἴσης, ἐπὶ ἴ. διαφέρειν τὸν πόλεμον Hdt.1.74; τοῦτο ἐπ' ἴσης ἔχει Id.7.50, cf. S.*El*.1062 (lyr.), etc.; ἐπ' ἴσου Plb.1.18.10; ἐπ' ἴσῃ, etc.; ἐπὶ τᾶι ϝίσϝαι [καὶ τ]ᾶι ὁμοίαι *on fair and equal terms*, *Schwyzer*175.2 (Gortyn, v B.C. or earlier); ἐπὶ τοῖς ϝίσϝοις καὶ τοῖς ὑμοίοις id. 665 A1.4 (Orchomenus Arcadiae, iv B.C.); ἐφ' ἴσηι καὶ ὁμοίηι id. 708a (Ephesus, iv B.C.); ἐπ' ἴσον Id.6.38.4, cf. Docum.ap.D.18.106, Phld.*Ir*.p.21 W.; ἐπὶ ἶσα μάχη τέτατο Il.12.436; cf. κατὰ ἶσα μάχην ἐτάνυσσε 11.336; κατ' ἴσον Dsc.1.68.6, Gal.*UP*1.19; μετ' ἴσου *equally*; Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.124.12.

V. Comp. ἰσαίτερος E.*Supp*.441, Th.8.89, X.*HG*7.1.14: Sup. ἰσότατος Timo68; ἰσαίτατος Ph.1.462. Adv. ὡς ἰσαίτατα Pl.*Lg*.744c, but ὡς ἰσότατα *SIG*531.30 (Dyme). [ῑ in early Ep. (exc. Hes.*Op*.752), cf. Sol.24.1: ῐ first in Thgn.678, Sapph.2.1 (but ἶσος Ead.91 s.v.l.), B.5.46 (but ἶσον 1.62, *Fr*.2.2), and always in Pi. (exc. in compd. ἰσο-δαίμων) and Trag. (A.*Fr*.216 is dub.l.) exc. in compd. ῑσό-θεος (q.v.); dub. in ἰσ-όνειρος. Both quantities are found in later poetry, sts. in same line, ἔχοισαν ἴσον κάτω, ἶσον ἄνωθεν Theoc.8.19; πρέσβυν ἴσον κούροις, ἶσον ἀδόντα κόραις *APl*.4.309.]

ἰσοσθένεια, ἡ, *equipollence*, [τῶν αἰσθήσεων] Epicur.*Fr*.36, cf. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.37, S.E.*P*.1.8, D.L.9.74.

ἰσοσθενέω, *possess equal force*, [κινήσεων] κατ' ἴσον ἀμφοῖν -σθενουσῶν Gal.*UP*1.19; of arguments, D.L.9.73; *to be equal in strength*, of military forces, Ascl.*Tact*.3.2, 4.

ἰσοσθενής, ές, *equal in force* or *power*, πενίαν ἰ. πλούτῳ ποιεῖν Democr.284; ἀδάμαντος ἰ. ἆορ Opp.*H*.2.466; μύες τὴν ῥώμην ἰ. Gal.*UP*7.14; *evenly balanced*, μάχαι Id.1.364; διαφωνία S.E.*P*.1.26; τὸ ἰ. D.L.9.107. Adv. -νῶς Gal.9.81.

ἰσοσκέλεια, ἡ, *having two sides equal*; κατ' -ειαν *in trine aspect*, Ptol.*Tetr*.125.

ἰσοσκελής, ές, *with equal legs*, esp. in Geom., *having two sides equal, isosceles*, τρίγωνον Pl.*Ti*.54a, etc.; τὸ ἰ. Arist.*APo*.41ᵇ14.

2. of numbers, *that can be divided into two equal parts, even* (as 6 = 3 + 3), opp. σκαληνός, odd (as 7 = 4 + 3), Pl.*Euthphr*.12d.

3. Rhet., of periods, *containing equal members*, Hermog.*Inv*.4.3.

4. Medic., *having equal tails*, of a bandage, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.62 tit.

ἰσόσπριος, ον, *bean-like*; ὄνος ἰ. an insect *that rolls itself up like a bean*, the *wood-louse*, S.*Fr*.363.

ἰσοστάδην [ᾰ], Adv., (ἵστημι) = ἰσοστασίως, with marginal gloss ἢ συστάδην, Suid. s.v. ἀνταγωνιστής.

ἰσοσταθμέω, *to be equal in weight*, Id. s.v. ἄγουσαν.

ἰσοσταθμος, ον, *equal in weight*, Dsc.1.44, Orib.*Fr*.106, App.*Sic*.3; *even*, σφυγμός [Gal.]19.641; gloss on σύσταθμος, ib. 143:—also **-σταθμής,** ές Ptol.*Tetr*.98.

ἰσοστάσιος [ᾰ], ον, *equal in weight*, χρυσός, χρυσίον, Str.4.4.5, Plu.*CG*17; *equivalent* or *adequate*, τινι Hp.*Ep*.16, Luc.*DMort*.10.5, D.C.44.40, Max.Tyr.6.6; τίς σοι ἰ. νεκρός*;* Polem.*Call*.46, cf. 31; ἆρα οὖν ἰ. τῷ Κρόνῳ ὁ Ζεύς*;* Dam.*Pr*.91; ἰ. μύρον Hsch. ἰσοστάσιον, τό, prob. name of a ἑταίρα, title of a play by Alexis.

2. *equally poised, in equilibrium*, metaph., Dam.*Pr*.122. Adv. -ίως Poll.8.11: neut. pl. as Adv., βαίνειν Ph.1.462.

ἰσοστᾰτέω, = ἰσοσταθμέω, Lib.*Decl*.43.2.

ἰσοστοιχέω, = ἀντιστοιχέω, Sch.D.T.p.44 H.; *to be co-ordinate*, Simp.*in Ph*.408.13.;

ἰσοστοιχος, ον, *occupying a corresponding place*, of terms in parallel series, Id.*in Cael*.156.18; gloss on ἀντίστοιχος, Sch.E.*Andr*.745.

ἰσοστροφή, ἡ, *correspondence*. Ammon.*in APr*.35.23, Phlp.*in APr*.40.3.

ἰσοστροφος, ον, *equally twisted, even*, χορδαί Nicom.*Harm*.6.

II. = ἀντίστροφος, S.E.*M*.7.6, Ammon.*in APr*.35.26: coupled with ἀντίστρ., Herm.*in Phdr*.p.189 A.; ἀνάγκη πᾶν πρὸς πᾶν ἢ ἰ. εἶναι ἢ ἕτερον Dam.*Pr*.312.

ἰσοστῡλον· τὸ στοιχηδόν Hsch. (La.) (after ἰστυάζει, v. ἰστυλόν).

ἰσοσύγκρῐτος, ον, gloss on ἀμφήριστος, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.90.

ἰσοσυλλᾰβέω, *have the same number of syllables*, A.D.*Pron*.11.20, al., *PLit.Lond*.183.

ἰσοσυλλᾰβία, ἡ, *equality of syllables*, A.D.*Adv*.174.16.

ἰσοσυλλᾰβος, ον, *having the same number of syllables*; Plu.2.739a, Hermog.*Id*.1.12, A.D.*Pron*.11.8, etc. Adv. -βως St.Byz. s.v. Ἄβαι, *EM*552.34.

ἰσοσώμᾰτος or **-σωμος,** ον, glosses on ἀντίστοιχος, Sch.E.*Andr*.745.

ἰσοτᾰγής, ές, *corresponding in order*, Philol.6 (v.l.); χῶραι *Theol.Ar*.51.

ἰσοτάλαντος [τᾰ], ον, gloss on **ἀτάλαντος,** Hsch.

ἰσοταυρος, ον, *like a bull*, cj. in S.*OT*478 (lyr.).

ἰσοτάχεια [τᾰ], ἡ, *equal velocity*, Simp.*in Ph*.1019.23.

ἰσοτάχέω, *travel with equal velocity*, Thphr.*Fr*.89.11; τινι Ph.1.463, Hld.8.17.

ἰσοτάχής, ές, *possessing equal velocity*, Arist.*Ph*.216ᵃ20, al., Plb.10.44.9, Cleom.2.1, Ph.1.588; ἄτομοι Epicur.*Ep*.1p.18 U., *Nat*.2.2; πλοῖα Ph.*Bel*.73.21; τινι Arist.*Ph*.240ᵃ8: generally, *equally swift*, νίκης κρίσις *Epigr.Gr*.939.2 (Synnada). Adv. -χῶς Arist.*Mech*.848ᵃ16, Sch.Epicur.*Ep*.1p.8 U.

II. *uniform in rate*, of the pulse, Gal.8.459, Plb.10.44.13, Str.1.2.17. Adv. -χῶς Gal.9.454.

ἰσοτέλεια, ἡ, *condition of an* ἰσοτελής, *equality in tax and tribute*, X.*HG*2.4.25, *Vect*.4.12, *IG*2.109ᵇ20, 276.13, al., *GDI*3077 (Mesembria), Ph.1.160, etc.: freq. in Boeot. Inscrr., **ϝισοτέλια** *IG*7.505, al. (Tanagra).

ἰσοτέλεστος, ον, (τελέω) *made exactly like, exact*, ἰ. μίμημα Nonn.*D*.18.247.

2. *coming at the last to all alike*, ἐπίκουρος, of Death, S.*OC*1220 (lyr.).

ἰσοτέλευτον, τό, *leading to the same result*, Sch.Hermog.in Rh.4.169 W.

ἰσοτελής, ές, (gen. sg. ἰσοτελοῦ (sic), *Epigr.Gr*.48), (τέλος) *bearing equal burdens*; at Athens and elsewh., of a favoured class of μέτοικοι, subject to the same taxation as the citizens, Lys.*Fr*.225 S., Is.*Fr*.45, D.20.29, Arist.*Ath*.58.2, *IG*2.276.15, al., cf. *SIG*742.44 (Ephesus, i B.C.); of freedmen, *IG*9(1).412 (Aetolia), Hsch.

II. metaph., of Hera, [τῷ Διΐ] ἰ. his *consort*, Orph.*Fr*.163.

ἰσοτενής, ές, *level*, [ἵπποι] τὰ νῶτα ἰσοτενεῖς Tim.Gaz.ap.Ar.Byz.*Epit*.147.4.

ἰσοτετράγωνος [ᾰ], ον, *of four equal rectangles*, συναγωγή Ps.-Hero*Poliorc*.p.238 W.

ἰσοτεχνος, ον, *equal in art* or *skill*, τινι *Epigr.Gr*.532 (Perinthus); τοῖν ἰ. αὐληταῖν Plu.*Nob*.9.

ἰσότης, ητος, ἡ, (ἴσος) *equality*, Arist.*Metaph*.1054ᵇ3, etc.: in pl., Pl.*Lg*.733b; ἰ. χρόνου Id.*Prm*.140e: Math., ἰ. γεωμετρική *equality of ratios, proportion*, Id.*Grg*.508a; ἀναλογία ἰ. λόγων Arist.*EN*1131ᵃ31.

2. esp. *political equality* or *justice*, personified in E.*Ph*.536, cf. Pl.*Lg*.757a; ἰ. πολιτική Plb.6.8.4, etc.: in dual, Pl.*Lg*.757b, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1302ᵃ7, Isoc.7.21.

II. *fair dealing, impartiality*, Men.*Mon*.259, Plb.2.38.8, Ep.Col.4.1.

III. *equiformity*, of the earth, Epicur.*Nat*.11.10. (On the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.83, 2.945; ἰσοτής is said to be Hellenistic by Moer.202.)

2. *equability* of weather, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).196.4.

ἰσοτίμημα [τῑ], gloss on ἰσωνία (-ονία cod.), Hsch.

ἰσοτιμία, ἡ, *equality of privilege*, opp. πλεονεξία, X.*Hier*.8.10, cf. Str.8.5.4, Ph.1.160; ἐξ ἰσοτιμίας διαλέγεσθαί τινι to converse with him *as his equal*, Luc.*Pisc*.34.

ἰσοτίμος, ον, *equal in honour* or *privilege*, Ἀπόλλων (i.e. sharing the honours paid to Zeus) *OGI*234.25 (Delph., iii B.C.), *CRAcad.Inscr*.1906.419 (Alabanda); ὁ θεὸς .. -ον παρέχι τράπεζαν τοῖς ὁποθενοῦν ἀφικνουμένοις *BCH*51.73 (Panamara); πίστις 1Ep.Pet.1.1; οἱ πρῶτοι καὶ ἰ. Plu.*Lys*.19, cf. Wilcken *Chr*.13.10 (i A.D.), Luc.*DMort*.24.3, etc.; πόλεις τισί D.Chr.41.2: Comp. -ότεροι, τοῖς κρατοῦσιν Id.39.4; τὸ ἰ., = ἰσοτιμία, Ph.2.246; of a person, *maintaining equality of privilege*, Hdn.2.4.9. Adv. -μως, τινάς τισιν ἄγειν Ath.5.177c; ζῶντα δικαίως καὶ ἰ. *OGI*544.34 (Ancyra, ii A.D.), cf. *CIG*4032.5 (ibid.), *IGRom*.3.195 (ibid.); ἰ. ἔχουσι πρὸς ἀλλήλους οἱ ὅροι Phlp.*in APr*.167.14, cf. Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.241.11.

2. generally, *equal in value*: hence, *equal*, ἁμάρτημα ἀκούσιον ἰ. ἑκουσίῳ Ph.2.248; τὸ ἰ. δυσέφικτον ἐν ταῖς ἀμοιβαῖς Hdn.2.3.6; ἰ. μάχη *evenly balanced*, Ael.*NA*10.1.

3. as title of rank at the Ptolemaic court, τῶν ἰσοτίμων τοῖς πρώτοις φίλοις *PRyl*.66 intr., 253 (ii B.C.), *Arch.Pap*.6.372.
ἰσότοιχος, ον, *with equal walls* or *sides*, of ships, gloss on ἐΐσας, Hsch.
ἰσότονία, ἡ, in Music, *uniformity of pitch, level pitch*, Ptol.*Harm*.1.4 (pl.), Porph.*in Harm*.p.287 W.
ἰσότονος, ον, *pulling evenly*, βρόχος Gal.18(1).351, Paul.Aeg.6.102.
II. *bearing the same accent*, Hermog.*Id*.1.12.
2. in Music, *of level (unvarying) pitch*, Ptol.*Harm*.1.4; but, *in unison*, ib.7, 2.1.
III. generally, *equal, even*, ἰ. τῇ συγκρίσει τοῦ χρώματος Dsc.5.123. Adv. -νως *equally*, θυμιᾶσθαι Id.68.6.
ἰσότράπεζος [ᾰ], ον, *equal to the table*, i.e. *large enough to fill it*, κάκκαβος Antiph.182.2, cf. Philox.2.15.
ἰσότρῐβής, ές, in A.*Ag*.1443, σελμάτων ἰσοτριβής (cj. Pauw. pro ἱστοτρ-) *pressing* the benches *like others*.
ἰσότῠπος, ον, *shaped alike*, Nonn.*D*.1.448.
II. *executed in duplicate*, ὁμολογία *PLond*.1.113 i 65 (vi A.D.), cf. *PMasp*.32.79 (vi A.D.); misspelt σοιτυπος *POxy*.2134.29 (ii A.D.): Subst., ἰσότυπον, τό, *copy, counterpart* of a legal instrument, Just.*Nov*.7.12 Ep. Nonn.*D*.2.553.
ἰσότύραννος [ῠ], ον, *despotic, absolute*, ἀρχή Arist.*Pol*.1270b14, D.H.5.70.
ἰσουράνιος [ᾰ], α, ον, *high as heaven*, δόξα *Arch.Pap*.1.220 (Ptol.). γένεθλα *MDAI(A)*56.122 (Smyrna), epigr. in *SEG*28.541.6 (Maced., Hellen.).
ἰσουργός, όν, (ἔργον) *doing like things*, Phot.
ἰσοϋψής, ές, *of equal height*, Euc.11.34, al.; τείχει, νεῷ, Plb.8.4.4, Str.17.1.28:—also **-ϋψος,** ον, Gal.18(1).757.
ἰσοφᾰνής, ές, *appearing like*, Nonn.*D*.9.233.
ἰσοφᾰρίζω [ῑ], = ἀντιφερίζω, *match oneself with, vie with*, οὐδέ τίς οἱ δύναται μένος ἰσοφαρίζειν Il.6.101; ἔργα δ᾽ Ἀθηναίῃ .. ἰσοφαρίζοι 9.390; μνήμην οὔτινά φημι Σιμωνίδῃ -φαρίζειν Simon.146, cf. Theoc.7.30: generally, *to be equal to*, τινι Il.21.194, Hes.*Op*.490.
II. trans., *make equal*, Nic.*Th*.572.
ἰσόφθογγος, ον, *sounding equally* Nonn.*D*.6.202.
ἰσόφονος, ον, gloss on ἀντίφονος, Sch.A.*Th*.895.
ἰσόφορία, ἡ, *equal* or *regular movement*, ὀρχηστοῦ Poll.4.97.
ἰσόφόρος, ον, *bearing* or *drawing equal weights, equal in strength*, βόες .. ἥλικες, ἰσοφόροι Od.18.373; τὰ σκέλη τοῖς ὤμοις -φόρα ἔχειν X.*Smp*.2.20.
II. proparox., *moving regularly*, Poll.4.97.
ἴσοφρυς, ὁ, name of a *plant*, Herm.Trism. in *Rev.Phil*.32.252.
ἰσόφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *fair-minded*, εὐθυντήρ *IG*9(1).877 (Corc., i B.C.).
ἰσοφῠής, ές, *of equal growth*, i.e. *symmetrical*, coined as etym. of ὀσφύς, Arist.*HA*493a23.
2. *like in character*, Thphr.*HP*3.7.4.
ἰσόφωτον, τό, name of an *eyesalve*, Aët.7.112 (109 Lat. vers.).
ἰσόχειλής, ές, *level with the brim*, κριθαὶ ἰσοχειλεῖς grains of malt *floating level with the brims* of the vessels, i.e. on the surface of the liquor, X.*An*.4.5.26; ζωρὸν κεράσας ἰσοχειλέα *AP*6.105 (Apollonid.); ἰ. τὴν κάτω σιαγόνα ποιήσας [ὁ βάτραχος] *level with the surface of the water*, Arist.*HA*536a16: c. dat., Εὐφράτης ἰ. τῇ γῇ Arr.*An*.7.7.5; *equally full*, Max.Tyr.31.2.
ἰσόχειλος, ον, = foreg., τῇ γῇ *Gp*.12.19.4, cf. 13.15.8.
ἰσόχειρ, χειρος, ὁ, ἡ, *ambidextrous*, Philostr.*Gym*.41.
ἰσόχνοος, ον, *equally woolly with*. τινι *AP*6.252 (Antiphil.).
ἰσόχοιρον, Achaean for βούθουτον (i.e. βούθυτον), Hsch. s.h.v.
ἰσόχοος, ον, *of the same number of* χόες, ὄξος ἰ. ὕδατι Hp.*Morb*.2.26.
ἰσόχορδος, ον, *with like strings*, Hsch. s.v. ἀντίχορδα.
ἰσοχρονέω, *to be as old as*, τινι Luc.*Syr.D*.3; *to have the same period* of maturity, τὸ μὴ -χρονεῖν τὰ σπέρματα καφάπερ καὶ τὰ ζῷα Thphr.*CP*4.11.9.
II. Gramm., *have the same number of time-units*, of syllables, A.D.*Synt*.257.16; of feet, -χρονοῦντες πόδες Aristid. Quint.1.23.
ἰσοχρονιος, ον, = sq., Thphr.*CP*4.11.2, Euc.*Phaen*.p.4 M., al., Hero *Dioptr*.38; στροφή Cleom.2.4; διαστήματα Ptol.*Tetr*.36: (v.l.) c. dat., τὸ -χρόνιον εἶναι τὸ παρὰ φύσιν τῷ κατὰ φύσιν Simp.*in Cael*.430.6. Adv. -ίως Ptol.*Alm*.13.2, Heph.Astr.1.10; τῷ ἡλίῳ Theo Sm.p.171 H.
ἰσοχρονος, ον, *equal in period of revolution*, οἱ ἀπλανεῖς ἀστέρες ἰσόχρονοί εἰσιν ἀλλήλων Eudox.*Ars*16.15; *equal in period* of maturity, cj. in Thphr.*CP*1.18.3 (περισσόχρονος codd., παρισό- Schneid., alternatively).
2. *contemporary*, *Gloss*.; τινος *Vit.Theoc.*
3. *even, regular*, σφυγμός Gal.8.830.
4. Adv. -νως Eudox.*Ars*5.8, Gem.6.27, S.E.*M*.5.83, Ruf.*Syn.Puls*.3.
II. Gramm., *consisting of the same number of time-units*, A.D.*Synt*.272.23, Hermog.*Id*.1.12, Aristid. Quint.1.23.
ἰσόχροος, ον, *of uniform colour*, Dsc.2.146.
ἰσόχρῡσος, ον, *like gold, worth its weight in gold*, Archipp.49, Archestr.*Fr*.15.3.
II. ἰσόχρυσον, τό, name of an *eyesalve*, *CIL*13.10021.85, Gal.12.785.
ἰσόχωρος, ον, gloss on ἰσόπεδος, Hsch.
ἰσόψηφία, ἡ, *equality of votes*, D.H.7.64.
II. *equal right to vote*, Plu.*CG*9.
ἰσόψηφιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *valuer*, cj. for -ψίστης in *Gloss*.
ἰσόψηφος, ον, *with* or *by an equal number of votes*, ἣν ἰ. κριθῇ A.*Eu*.741; ἰ. δίκη ib.795.
II. *having an equal vote with* others, ξύμμαχοι Th.1.141, cf. 3.11; of a commander, ib.79; ποιεῖν [δύναμιν] ἰσόψηφόν τινι Pl.*Lg*.692a; of communities, *possessing an equal franchise*, ἐλευθερώσας τήνδ᾽ ἰ. πόλιν E.*Supp*.353.
2. *voting alike*, D.H.4.20.

III. *equal in numerical value*, of words *in which the values of letters added together make up the same sum*, "Δαμαγόραν" καὶ "λοιμὸν" ἰσόψηφόν τις ἀκούσας (both words make up 270), *AP*11.334; ἰσόψηφος δυσὶ τούτοις "Γάϊοσ" ὡς "ἅγιος", ὡς "ἀγαθὸς" προλέγω *IGRom*.4.743 (Eumenia), cf. Gell.14.6.4, Artem.3.34, 4.24; for examples cf. the epigrams of Leonidas, *AP*6.321 sqq.

2. ἰ. ἑστία, name of a plaster, containing a number of drachms *equal to the numerical value* of its name, Nech.ap.Aët.15.13.

ἰσόψιστος and **-ψίστης**, = *aestimator*, *Gloss*. (dub.).

ἰσόψῡχος, ον, *of equal spirit*, κράτος ἰ. A.*Ag*.1470 (lyr.). Adv. -χως, μάχεσθαι Eust.831.52.

2. *of like soul* or *mind*, Ep.Phil.2.20.

3. *precious as life*, Sch.E.*Andr*.419.

ἰσόω [ῐ, exc. in Od. l.c.], *make equal*, τινί τι S.*El*.686, Ar.*V*.565 (dub.l.), Hp.*Morb*.4.39:—Med., ὄνυχας χεῖράς τε ἰσώσαντο *they made their* nails and hands *alike*, i.e. used them in like manner, Hes.*Sc*.263:—Pass. (with aor. 1 Med.), *to be made like* or *equal to*, τοῖσίν κεν ἐν ἄλγεσιν ἰσωσαίμην Od.7.212; θεοῖσι μέν νυν οὐκ ἰσούμενόν σ' .. κρίνοντες S.*OT*31, cf. 581, Hp. l.c.: abs., ἰσούμενος, opp. κρείττων, Pl.*Phdr*.239a; *to be made level*, of a bank, *POxy*.1674.7 (iii A.D.).

Ἱσπᾱνία, ἡ, *Spain*, *Mon.Anc.Gr*.16.1, Str.3.4.19, Agathem.7; ἀπὸ τῆς Ἰβηρίας ἢ Ἱσπανίας ἢ ὅπως ἄν τις ὀνομάζειν ἐθέλῃ Gal.12.388; τὴν Ἰβηρίαν τε καὶ **Σπανίαν** (v.l. Ἱσπανίαν) ὀνομαζομένην Id.6.613, cf. 12.428, D.S.5.37.

Ἱσπᾱνός, ή, όν, *Spanish*, μάχαιραι Ph.*Bel*.71.14, etc.: Ἱσπανόν, τό, kind of oil, Gal.10.790.13, 822.8, 12.513.9; see also Σπανός.

ἰσπνιᾶται, οἱ, *ropes*, Theognost.*Can*.14.25.

ἴσσα, exclam. of malicious triumph over another's distress, Pl.Com.66, Men.36; ἰσσᾷ Herod.3.94. (Onomatop.; cf. σίττα.)

ἴσσασθαι· κληροῦσθαι, Λέσβιοι, Hsch.

ἰσσέλα, ἰτθέλα, v. ἰξαλῆ.

ἰσσόθεος, v. ἰσόθεος fin.

ἴσσυπος, = ὕσσωπος, *PGoodsp.Cair*.30.42 (ii A.D.).

ἰστάκη· δρέπανον. Βοιωτοί Hsch., Theognost.*Can*.14.

ἱστάνω, later collat. form of ἵστημι, first in inf. **ἱστάνειν, (ἀνθ-)** *PPetr*.2.p.120 (iii B.C.), (καθ-) *Michel*1006.22 (Teos, ii B.C.), (συν-) Plb.3.108.4, (ἀποκαθ-) Ascl.*Tact*.10.9, cf. Dsc.4.43, etc.; cf. ἱστάναι Ἀττικοί, ἱστάνειν Ἕλληνες Moer.200; part. (ἐφ)ιστάνοντες Plb.11.2.5; τὸ ἱστάνον Simp.*in Ph*.1257.34: ind. ἱστάνει Philistioap.Ath.3.115e, ἱστάνομεν Ep.Rom.3.31, (παρ)ιστάνουσι Phld.*Rh*.1.266 S., etc.: impf. (συν)ίστανον Plb.4.5.6, (δι-) App.*Hisp*.36, etc.:—Pass., ἱστανόμενος *IG*2.1343.26 (i B.C.):—introduced by the copyisits into Lys.25.3, Is.2.29, etc.

ἱστάριον, τό, Dim. of ἱστός, Men.142, *PLond*.5.1728.13 (vi A.D.), Choerob.*in Theod*.1.332.

ἱστάρχης, ου, ὁ, = ἱστωνάρχης, *Ostr*.1155.

ἱστάω, collat. form of ἵστημι, 3 sg. pres. ἱστᾷ Hdt.2.143, 4.103: impf. ἵστα Id.2.106 (v.l. ἵστη): freq. in later Gr., (καθ-) *UPZ*18.11 (ii B.C.), Aristeas228, (συν-) Str.9.5.16, cf. Dsc.1.129 (v.l. in 4.43), Aesop.340, Them.*Or*.23.292c, etc.

ἱστεῖον, τό, = ἱστεών, *PCair.Zen*.176.323 (iii B.C.): gen. pl. written ἱστέων *BGU*1359, al., *PTeb.ined*.703.90.

ἱστέον, (*εἴδω, οἶδα) *one must see*, ἱστέον δή Pl.*Tht*.202e; ἰ. ἤδη τί ἐστὶ τὸ πρᾶγμα Id.*Smp*.217c.

II. *one must know*, Gal.5.480, Sch.Nic.*Th*.11.

ἱστεών, ῶνος, ὁ, *weaving-shed*, Men.*Sam*.19: censured by Phryn.144.

ἵστημι (cf. ἱστάω, ἱστάνω),

I. causal, *make to stand*, imper. ἵστη Il.21.313, E.*Supp*.1230, καθίστη Ar.*Ec*.743; καθ-ίστα Il.9.202: προσίστα Macho 20 G. impf. ἵστην, Ep. ἵστασκε Od.19.574; 3 pl. ἵσταν B.10.112: fut. στήσω, Dor. στᾱσῶ Theoc.5.54: aor. 1 ἔστησα, Ep.3 pl. ἔστᾰσαν for ἔστησαν dub. in Od.18.307, 3.182, 8.435, al. (v. ἔστᾰσαν): hence, in late Poets, ἔστᾰσας, **ἔστᾰσε,** *AP*9.714, 708 (Phil.): aor. 1 Med. ἐστησάμην (never intr.), v. infr. A. III. 2, 3: pf. ἕστᾰκα Cerc.3, (καθ-) Hyp.*Eux*.28, *UPZ*112.5 (ii B.C.), (περι-) Pl.*Ax*.370d, (ἀφ-) LXXJe.16.5, (παρ-) Phld.*Rh*.1.9 S., al., (συν-) S.E.*M*.7.109; also ἕστηκα (v. infr.) in trans. sense, (δι-) Arist.*Vent*.973[a]18, (ἀφ-) v.l. in LXX l.c.; ἑστακεῖα trans. in *Test.Epict*.1.25.

II. intr., *stand*,

1. Act., aor. 2 ἔστην, Ep. στάσκον Il.3.217; 3 pl. ἔστησαν, more freq. in Hom. ἔσταν, στάν [ᾰ]; imper. στῆθι, Dor. and Aeol. στᾶθι, Sapph.138.1 L.-P; Theoc.23.38; subj. στῶ, Ep.2 and 3 sg. στήῃς, στήῃ (for στῇς, στῇ), Il.17.30, 5.598; 1 pl. στέωμεν (as disyll.) 22.231, στείομεν 15.297; opt. σταῖεν, Ep.3 pl. σταίησαν 17.733; inf. στῆναι, Ep. στήμεναι 17.167, Od.5.414, Dor. στᾶμεν Pi.*P*.4.2; part. στάς: pf. ἕστηκα: plpf. ἑστήκειν, sts. with strengthd. augm. εἱστήκειν, as E.*HF*925, Ar.*Av*.513, Th.1.89, etc.; Ion.3 sg. ἑστήκεε Hdt.7.152, Aeol. pf. part. fem. παρεστάκοισαν Alc.298.7 L.-P.:—from Hom. downwds. the shorter dual and pl. forms of the pf. are preferred, ἕστᾰτον, ἕστᾰμεν, ἕστᾰτε, ἑστᾶσι (*IG*12(8).356 (Thasos, vi B.C.), etc.), in Hdt. ἑστέᾱσι; imper. ἕστᾰθι; Od.22.489, Ar.*Av*.206; Aristomen.5; subj. ἑστῶ; opt. ἑσταίην; inf. ἑστάναι, Ep. ἑστάμεν, ἑστάμεναι (ἑστηκέναι only late, as Ael.*VH*3.18); part. ἑστώς (ἑστηκώς rare in early Gr., Hdt.2.126, Pl.*Men*.93d, *Lg*.802c, Arist. (infr. B. II. 2), Alex.126.16, εἱστηκότα *IG*1.374.179), fem. ἑστῶσα (not ἑστυῖα; but συνεστηκυιῶν prob. in Hp.*Aër*.10), neut. ἑστός Pl.*Ti*.40b, *Tht*.183e, *SIG*1234 (Lycia), etc., (καθ-) *Inscr.Délos*1443*C*6 (ii B.C.), *POxy*.68.32, (ii A.D.), (ἐν-) *PRyl*.98(*a*).10 (ii A.D.), (παρ-) Ar.*Eq*.564 (-ώς freq. v.l. as in Pl. and Ar. ll.cc., preferred by Choerob.*in Theod*.2.313); gen. ἑστῶτος; Ion. ἑστεώς, ἑστεός, ῶτος; Ep. ἑστηώς Hes.*Th*.747; dat. pl. ἑστηῶσι cj. in Antim.16.5, cf. Call.*Dian*.134; Hom. does not use the nom., but has gen. ἑστᾰότος, acc. ἑστᾰότα, nom. pl. ἑστᾰότες, as if from ἑσταώς: so also plpf. ἑστάτην, ἕστᾰμεν, ἕστᾰτε, ἕστᾰσαν: late pres. ἑστήκω, formed from pf., Posidipp.ap.Ath.10.412e: fut. ἑστήξω Hom.*Epigr*.15.14, Ar.*Lys*.634, Pl.*Smp*.220d, D.20.37, cf. Th.3.37.3, 102.6 (καθ-), Pl.*R*.587b (ἀφ-), X.*Cyr*.6.2.17, Hegesipp.1.25, ἑστήξομαι X.*Cyn*.10.9 codd.

2. Pass., ἵσταμαι: imper. ἵστασο Hes.*Sc*.449, ἵστω S.*Ph*.893, Ar.*Ec*.737: impf. ἱστάμην: fut. στᾰθήσομαι And.3.34, Aeschin.3.103: more freq. στήσομαι Il.20.90, etc.: aor. ἐστάθην Od.17.463, etc.; rarely ἔστην, Dor.3 sg. ἕσστα *SIG*56.43 (Argos, v B.C.): pf. ἕσταμαι (δι-) v.l. in Pl.*Ti*.81d, κατεστέαται v.l. in Hdt.1.196. (From I.-E. *sthā-*, cf. Skt. *sthā-* (aor. *á-sthā-t*), Lat. *stare*, etc.; Gr. redupl. pres. and pf. fr. *si-sthā-, se-sthā-*.)

A. Causal, *make to stand*, *set up*, πελέκεας ἑξείης Od.19.574; ἔγχος μέν ῥ' ἔστησε φέρων πρὸς κίονα *he set* it against the pillar, 1.127, cf. Il.15.126; ἱ. ἱστόν *set up* the loom, or *raise* the mast (v. ἱστός I and II); κρητῆρας στήσασθαι *to have* bowls *set up*, Od.2.431; θεοῖς .. κρητῆρα στήσασθαι in honour of the gods, Il.6.528; στῆσαί τινα ὀρθόν, στ. ὀρθὰν καρδίαν, Pi.*P*.3.53, 96; ὀρθῷ στ. ἐπὶ σφυρῷ Id.*I*.7(6).13; ἐς ὀρθὸν ἱ. τινά E.*Supp*.1230; ὁ Ξανθίας τὸν φαλλὸν ὀρθὸν στησάτω Ar.*Ach*.243; ὀρθὸν οὖς ἵστησιν S.*El*.27; στῆσαι λόγχας, for battle, Id.*Ant*.145 (lyr.); esp. *raise* buildings, statues, trophies, etc., ἱ. ἀνδριάντα Hdt.2.110; τροπαῖα S.*Tr*.1102; τροπαῖον ἱ. τῶν πολεμίων Isoc.4.150, cf. *IG*2.1457.26; τροπαῖον στησάμενοι X.*HG*2.4.7; τροπαῖον ἂν στήσαιτο τῶν ταύτης τρόπων Ar.*Pl*.453; τὰ

μακρὰ στῆσαι τείχη Th.1.69; ἵ. τινὰ χαλκοῦν *set* him *up* in brass, *raise* a brazen statue to him, D.13.21, 19.261 (so in pf., *stand*, οὗτος ἕστηκε λίθινος Hdt.2.141:—Pass., σφυρήλατος ἐν Ὀλυμπίᾳ στάθητι Pl.*Phdr*.236b; σταθῆναι χαλκοῦς Arist.*Rh*.1410ᵃ33).

II. *set, place*, of things or persons, τρίποδ' ἔστασαν ἐν πυρί Od.8.435, etc.; ὥς σ' ἄγχι γῆς στήσωσι Καδμείας S.*OC*399, etc.; *fix*, τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς εἰς τὴν γῆν Philostr.*VA*1.10; esp. *set* men *in order* or *array*, πεζοὺς δ' ἐξόπιθε στῆσεν Il.4.298, cf. 2.525, etc.; στῆσαί τινας τελευταίους X.*Cyr*.6.3.25, etc.

III. *bring to a standstill, stay, check*, λαὸν δὲ στῆσον Il.6.433; νέας, ἵππους, ἡμιόνους στῆσαι, Od.3.182, Il.5.755, 24.350; μύλην στῆσαι *to stop* the mill, Od.20.111; στῆσεν ἄρ' (sc. ἡμιόνους) 7.4; στῆσε δ' ἐν Ἀμνισῷ (sc. νῆα) 19.188; βᾶριν Iamb.*Myst*.6.5; στῆσαι τὴν φάλαγγα *halt* it, X.*Cyr*.7.1.5; ἵστησι ῥοῦν Pl.*Cra*.437b, etc.; ἵ. τὴν ψυχὴν ἐπὶ τοῖς πράγμασιν ib.437a; στ. τὰ ὄμματα *fix* them, of a dying man, Id.*Phd*.118; στ. τὸ πρόσωπον *compose* the countenance, X.*Cyr*.1.3.9; στήσαντες ἐπὶ τούτων τὴν διήγησιν Plb.3.2.6: esp. in Medic., ἵ. κοιλίαν Dsc.1.20; τὰς κοιλίας Philotim.ap.Orib.4.10.1; αἱμορραγίας Dsc.1.129: abs., Arist.*HA*605ᵃ29:—Med., ἱστάμενος τῷ νοσήματι Hp.*Ep*.19 (*Hermes*53.65).

2. *set on foot, stir up*, κονίης .. ἱστᾶσιν ὁμίχλην Il.13.336; ἵστη δὲ μέγα κῦμα 21.313; νεφέλην ἔστησε Κρονίων Od.12.405, cf. Il.5.523; of battle, etc., φυλόπιδα στήσειν *stir up* strife, Od.11.314; ἔριν στήσαντες 16.292 (so intr. φύλοπις ἕστηκε the fray *is on foot*, Il.18.172):—also in Med., στησάμενοι δ' ἐμάχοντο ib.533, Od.9.54; πολέμους ἵστασθαι Hdt.7.9.β', 175, 236; so ἱστάναι βοήν A.*Ch*.885; κραυγήν E.*Or*.1529 (Pass., θόρυβος ἵσταται βοῆς *arises*, S.*Ph*.1263); also of passions and states of mind, μῆνιν, ἐλπίδα στῆσαι, Id.*OT*699, E.*IA*788 (lyr.).

3. *set up, appoint*, τινὰ βασιλέα Hdt.1.97; τύραννον S.*OT*940, cf. *OC*1041, *Ant*.666:—Med., ἐστάσαντο τύραννον Alc.37 A; φύλακας στησόμεθα Pl.*R*.484d:—Pass., ὁ ὑπὸ Δαρείου σταθεὶς ὕπαρχος Hdt.7.105, cf. *IG*9(1).32.23 (Stiris, ii B.C.).

4. *establish, institute*, χορούς, παννυχίδα, Hdt.3.48, 4.76 (so στήσασθαι ἤθεά τε καὶ νόμους Id.2.35; ἀγῶνα *h.Ap*.150); στῆσαι χορόν, Ὀλυμπιάδα, ἑορτάν, Pi.*P*.9.114, *O*.2.3, 10(11).58; κτερίσματα S.*El*.433; χορούς B.10.112, D.21.51; οὐχ ὑγιῶς ἱστάμενος λόγον *setting up* a bad argument, Anon.Lond.26.34:—Pass., ἀγορὴ ἵσταταί τινι Hdt.6.58.

5. = Lat. *statuere, determine*, γνῶναι καὶ στῆσαι D.H.8.68; διαγεινώσκειν καὶ ἱστάναι *Not.Arch*.4.21 (Aug.):—Pass., τὰ ὑπό τινος σταθέντα *OGI*665.27 (Egypt, i A.D.); τὰ ἑσταμένα Wilcken *Chr*.167.27 (ii B.C.); ἐστάθησαν ἕως ἐνταῦθα οἱ λόγοι Ἰερεμίου *have been established*, Aq.Je.51(28).64.

6. *fix by agreement*, ὁ σταθεὶς τόκος *PGrenf*.1.31.1 (i B.C.), cf. *PFlor*.14.11 (iv A.D.); τὸ ἑσταμένον ἐνοίκιον *BGU*253.15 (iii A.D.).

7. *bring about, cause*, ἀμπνοάν Pi.*P*.4.199; στῆσαι δύσκηλον χθόνα *make* its case desperate, A.*Eu*.825.

IV. *place in the balance, weigh*, Il.19.247, 22.350, 24.232, Ar.*V*.40; [ἐκπώματα] Thphr.*Char*.18.7; ἀριθμοῦντες καὶ μετροῦντες καὶ ἱστάντες X.*Cyr*.8.2.21, etc.; ἱστάναι τι πρὸς ἀργύριον *weigh* a thing against silver, Hdt.2.65; ἀγαθὸς ἱστάναι good *at weighing*, Pl.*Prt*.356b; τὸ ἐγγὺς καὶ τὸ πόρρω στήσας ἐν τῷ ζυγῷ ibid., cf. Lys.10.18; ἐπὶ τὸ ἱστάναι ἐλθεῖν have recourse to *the scales*, Pl.*Euthphr*.7c:—Pass., ἵστασθαι ἐπὶ ζυγοῦ Arr.*Epict*.1.29.15; σταθείς *weighed*, *IG*11(2).161 *B* 113 (Delos, iii B.C.).

2. *weigh out, pay*, LXX3Ki.21.39, cf. Za.11.12, Ev.Matt.26.15.

B. Pass. and intr. tenses of Act., *to be set* or *placed, stand*, Hom. etc., ἀγχοῦ, ἆσσον, Il.2.172, 23.97; ἄντα τινός 17.30; ἐς μέσσον Od.17.447; σταθεὶς ἐς μέσον Hdt.3.130; ἀντίοι ἔσταν, ἐναντίοι ἔστησαν, Il.1.535, Od.10.391: prov. of critical circumstances, ἐπὶ ξυροῦ ἵσταται ἀκμῆς Il.10.173: freq. merely a stronger form of εἶναι, *to be* in a certain place or state, ἀργύρεοι σταθμοὶ ἐν χαλκέῳ ἕστασαν οὐδῷ Od.7.89, etc.; ἑστάτω for ἔστω, S.*Aj*.1084; τὰ νῦν ἑστῶτα, = τὰ νῦν, Id.*Tr*.1271 (anap.); ἐμοὶ δ' ἄχος ἕστᾶκεν Id.*Aj*.200 (lyr.): with Adv., ξυμφορᾶς ἵν' ἕσταμεν, ἵν' ἑστ. χρείας, in what case or need *we are*, Id.*Tr*.1145, *OT*1442; ποῦ τύχης ἕστηκεν; Id.*Aj*.102; later also ἀδίκως, ὀρθῶς, εὐλαβῶς ἵστασθαι, *behave* wrongly, etc., Plb.18.3.2, 33.6.3, 18.33.4.

2. *take up an* intellectual *attitude*, ὡς ἵστασθαι δεῖ περὶ χρημάτων κτήσεως Phld.*Oec*.p.38 J.; οὐκ ὀρθῶς ἵ. Id.*Rh*.1.53 S.

3. in pregnant sense, στῆναι ἐς .. Hdt.9.21; στ. ἐς δίκην E.*IT*962; στ. παρά τινα Il.24.169 (but οἱ μὴ στάντες παρὰ τὰ δεινά those who did not *face* the danger, D.H.9.28): c. acc. loci, τί τοῦτ' αἰθερίαν ἕστηκε πέτραν*;* E.*Supp*.987 (lyr.); στῆτε τόνδε τρίβον Id.*Or*.1251: c. acc. cogn., ποίαν μ' ἀνάστασιν δοκεῖς .. στῆναι*;* S.*Ph*.277.

II. *stand still, halt*, ἀλλ' ἄγε δὴ στέωμεν Il.11.348, cf. Od.6.211, 10.97; opp. φεύγω, 6.199, etc.; *stand idle*, Il.4.243, al.; ἑστάναι *to be stationary*, opp. κινεῖσθαι, Pl.*R*.436c, etc.; κατὰ χώρην ἑστάναι Hdt.4.97; οὐ μὴν ἐνταῦθ' ἕστηκε τὸ πρᾶγμα *does* not *rest* here, D.21.102, cf. 10.36; ἐὰν ἡ κοιλία στῇ if the bowels *are constipated*, Arist.*HA*588ᵃ8, ἔστη τὸ αἷμα the blood was *staunched*, LXXEx.4.25; c. part., οὐ στήσεται ἀδικῶν D.10.10; *come to a stop, rest satisfied*, ἄν τις ὀρθῶς ἐπιβάλῃ, ἔπειτα σταθῇ Epicur.*Fr*.423; οὐχ ἱστάμενοι Plot.3.1.2: impers., ἵσταται *there is a stop, one comes to a stop*, Arist.*APr*.43ᵃ37, al.; οὐκ ἔστη ἐνταῦθα κακοῖς γενομένοις ἀποθανεῖν Plot.3.2.8; also ἵστασθαι μέχρι τοῦ γένους Them.*in APo*.55.8, al.

2. metaph., *stand firm*, X.*HG*5.2.23; τῇ διανοίᾳ Plb.21.11.3; of arguments or propositions, *hold good*, Phld.*Rh*.1.83, 2.192 S.: part., ἑστηκώς *fixed, stable*, Arist.*GA*776ᵃ35, *EN*1104ᵃ4, Metaph.1047ᵃ15; δεῖ τὸ κρίμα ἑστηκὸς καὶ κύριον εἶναι *SIG*826 ii 29 (Delph., ii B.C.); λογισμὸς ἑστὼς καὶ νουνεχής Plb.3.105.9; τέχναι οὐκ ἔχουσαι τὸ ἑστηκός, ἀλλὰ τὸ στοχαστικόν Phld.*Rh*.1.71 S. (so Adv. ἑστηκότως, opp. στοχαστικῶς, ib.70 S.), cf. Iamb.*Protr*.21.κ'; χρεία ἑστηκυῖα καὶ τεταγμένη Plb.6.25.10; ἑστηκότα θεωρήματα, ἑστηκότες σκοποί, Phld.*Rh*.1.2 S., *Po*.5.22; of age, ἑστηκυῖα ἡλικία Pl.*Lg*.802c; τιμαὶ ἑστηκυῖαι *fixed* prices, *PTeb.ined*.703.177.

III. *to be set up* or *upright, stand up, rise up*, κρημνοὶ ἕστασαν Il.12.55; ὀρθαὶ τρίχες ἔσταν 24.359, cf. A.*Th*.564 (lyr.), Pl.*Ion*535c, etc.; κονίη ἵστατο Il.2.151; ἵστατο κῦμα 21.240; of a horse, ἵστασθαι ὀρθός to *rear*, Hdt.5.111; ἵστασθαι βάθρων *from* the steps, S.*OT*143.

2. *to be set up, erected*, or *built*, στήλη, ἥ τ' ἐπὶ τύμβῳ ἑστήκῃ Il.17.435; ἕστακε τροπαῖον A.*Th*.954 (lyr.); μνημεῖον Ar.*Eq*.268, etc.; v. supr. A. II.

3. generally, *arise, begin*, ἵστατο νεῖκος Il.13.333; cf. A. III. 2.

4. in marking Time, ἔαρος νέον ἱσταμένοιο when spring *is* not long *begun*, Od.19.519; ἕβδομος ἑστήκει μείς the seventh month *was begun*, Il.19.117; τοῦ μὲν φθίνοντος μηνός, τοῦ δ' ἱσταμένοιο as one month ends and the next *begins* Od.14.162, cf. Hes.*Op*.780; later μὴν ἱστάμενος, μεσῶν, φθίνων, first in Hdt.6.57, 106, cf. And.1.121, Aeschin.3.67; σχεδὸν ἤδη μεσημβρία ἵσταται Pl.*Phdr*.242a.

5. *to be appointed*, στῆναι ἐς ἀρχήν Hdt.3.80; v. supr. A. III. 3.

ἰστία, ἰστία, ἱστίη, Ἱστίη, Ἱστιαία, v. ἑστία.

Ἱστιαϊκός, ή, όν, *Histiaean*, of currency, *BCH*2.579, 6.51, 35.260 (Delos), also **Ἱστιαιικός**, *Inscr.Délos*1429*B*ii35, al.; ib. **Ἑστιαιικός**, ib. 1441*A*ii108 (ii B.C.).

ἱστίασις, εως, ἡ, = ἑστίασις, *POxy*.471.53 (ii A.D.).

ἱστιᾱτικός, ή, όν, *of a fund* for temple-expenses *deposited in the sanctuary of Hestia*, ἀργύριον *Inscr.Délos*449*A*33 (ii B.C.).

ἱστιατορία, ἡ, = ἑστ., *feast*, *PTeb*.584 (ii A.D.).

ἱστιάτωρ, v. ἑστιάτωρ.

ἱστιητόριον, and **-ᾱτόριον**, v. ἑστιατόριον.

ἱστιοδρομέω, *run under full sail*, Hp.*Ep*.17, Plb.1.60.9, D.S.3.28.

ἱστιοκωπος (sc. ναῦς), ἡ, *with oars and sails*, a type of boat, Gell.10.25.5.

ἱστίον, τό (Dim. of ἱστός in form only), *web, cloth, sheet*: hence in pl., *hangings*, LXXEx.27.9, 15; as a measure, *piece*, *PRyl*.70.25 (ii B.C.); but,

II. from Hom. downwds., *sail*, mostly in pl. ἱστία, ἕλκον δ᾽ ἱστία λευκὰ .. βοεῦσιν they hauled *them* up with ox-hide ropes, Od.2.426; τέταθ᾽ ἱστία *the sails* were spread, 11.11, cf. Pi.*N*.5.51; ἱστία στέλλεσθαι, μηρύεσθαι, καθελεῖν, to lower or furl *sail* (v. sub vocc.): λύειν Od.15.496; ἱστίοισι χρᾶσθαι Hdt.4.110; ἄκροισι χρώμενος τοῖς ἱστίοις Ar.*Ra*.1000: prov., πλήρεσιν ἱ. under full *sail*, with all one's might, Philostr.*VS*1.25.5, cf. Suid.: rarely in sg., ἐν δ᾽ ἄνεμος πρῆσεν μέσον ἱστίον Il.1.481; ἐξίει ἱ. ἀνεμόεν Pi.*P*.1.92; ἱστίῳ καταπετάσαι τινά Pl.*Prm*.131b, cf. *PMagd*.11.7 (iii B.C.).

ἱστιοπετής, *velivolus*, *Gloss*.

ἱστιοποιέομαι, Pass., *to be furnished with sails*, of ships, Str.15.1.15.

ἱστιορρᾰφεῖον, (-φῖον), τό, *sail-mender's workshop*, *Inscr.Délos*1416*B*i92 (ii B.C.).

ἱστιορράφος, ὁ, *sail-stitcher*, Poll.7.160; as a term of opprobrium, Ar.*Th*.935; also ἱστιαρράφος *PCair.Zen*.754.1 (iii B.C.; -αράφος), gramm. in Reitzenstein *Ind.Lect.Rost*.1892/3p.4.

ἱστιοφόρος· ἁρμενοφόρος. καὶ ἱστοφόρος Hsch.

ἱστοβοεύς, έως, Ion. ῆος, ὁ, *plough-tree* or *pole*, Hes.*Op*.435, cf. A.R.3.1318: prov., ἱστοβοῆι γέροντι νέην ποτίβαλλε κορώνην put a new tip on the old *plough*, of an old man marrying a young wife, Orac.ap.Paus.9.37.4.—also, *pole* of a waggon, Opp.*C*.1.532.

ἱστοβόης, ὁ, acc. -βόην, *plough-tree*, *AP*6.104 (Phil.).

ἱστοδόκη, ἡ, *mast-holder*, a piece of wood standing up from the stern, on which the mast rested when let down, Il.1.434; glossed by **-θήκη,** Sch. D.ad loc., *EM*478.30.

***ἱστόεις**, εσσα, εν, form ἱστόϝεις, Myc. *i-to-we-sa* (fem.), *fitted with an upright part*.

ἱστοκεραία, ἡ, *sail-yard*, Orph.*A*.696, Artem.1.35.

ἱστοπέδη, Dor. **-πέδα,** ἡ, *a piece of wood* set in the keel *to which the mast was bound*, or, *a hole* in the keel *for stepping the mast*, Od.12.51, 162, Alc.18.6.

ἱστοπένδιον, v. στιπένδιον.

ἱστοποδες, οἱ, = κελέοντες, *the long beams of the loom*, between which the web was stretched, *AP*7.424 (Antip. Sid.): sg., Eub.145, *POxy*.264.5 (i A.D.).

ἱστοποιία, ἡ, *loom-making*, Sch.Nic.*Th*.11.

ἱστοποιός, ὁ, *loom-maker*, *MAMA*3.693 (Corycus).

ἱστοπόνος, ον, *working at the loom*; ἱστοπόνοι μείρακες *Lyr.adesp*.57(a) P., *AP*6.48, Man.4.423; Παλλάς *AP*6.247 (Phil.); κερκίδες ib.9.778 (Id.); v.l. for ἱστότονος, Ar.*Ra*.1315.

ἱστορέω, (ἵστωρ) *inquire into* or *about* a thing, τι Hdt.2.113, A.*Pr*.632, etc.; περί τινος Plb.3.48.12; also, *inquire about* a person, τινα S.*OT*1150, 1156; ὅδ᾽ εἴμ᾽ Ὀρέστης .. ὃν ἱστορεῖς E.*Or*.380, cf. *Tr*.261: folld. by relat. clause, Αἴγισθον ἔνθ᾽ ᾤκηκεν ἱστορῶ S.*El*.1101.

1. *examine, observe*, χώραν, πόλιν, Plu.*Thes*.30, *Pomp*.40, cf. J.*AJ*1.11.4; τὴν τοῦ Μέμνονος [σύριγγα] *OGI*694.7; τὴν σύνεσίν τινος Plu.*Cic*.2, etc.; τινὰς ἀπολουμένους Gal.11.109: hence, *to be informed about, know*, κακῶς τὸ μέλλον ἱστορῶν A.*Pers*.454; πατέρα ἱστορεῖς καλῶς Id.*Eu*.455, cf. Hp.*Praec*.12: metaph., εἴ τις ἀκτὶς ἡλίου νιν ἱστορεῖ βλέποντα *has news of* him, A.*Ag*.676: folld. by relat., τὴν πορείαν ἱστορῶν, ὡς δυσδίοδος ὑπάρχει Plb.3.61.3; *read in history*, Id.1.63.7.

2. c. acc. pers., *inquire of, ask*, ἱστορέων αὐτοὺς ἥντινα δύναμιν ἔχει ὁ Νεῖλος Hdt.2.19, cf. 3.77; *inquire of an oracle*, E.*Ion*1547; *visit* a person for the purpose of inquiry, Κηφᾶν Ep.Gal.1.18:—Pass., *to be questioned*, κληθέντας ἱστορέεσθαι εἰ .. Hdt.1.24; ἱστορούμενος S.*Tr*.415, E.*Hel*.1371.

b. c. dupl. acc., *inquire of* one *about* a thing, τί μ᾽ ἱστορεῖς τόδε Id.*Ph*.621, cf. Lyc.1.

4. abs., *inquire*, ἀκοῇ ἱ. Hdt.2.29, etc.; esp. in part., ἱστορέων εὑρίσκε Id.1.56, etc.; οὔθ᾽ ὁρῶν οὔθ᾽ ἱστορῶν S.*OT*1484; folld. by a relat. word, ἱστόρεόν τε ὅτεῳ τρόπῳ περιγένοιτο Hdt.1.122.

II. *give an account of what one has learnt, record*, τοὺς βίους τῶν χερσαίων Thphr.*HP*4.13.1, cf. Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.7, etc.; ἱστοροῦσί τινες .. *it is stated that* .., Dsc.4.75, etc.:—freq. in Pass., ὁ καρπὸς .. ἐπιληπτικοὺς ἱστορεῖται ὠφελεῖν Id.1.83; περί τινος ἱστορεῖται διότι Phld.*Mus*.p.18 K.; ἱστορεῖται περὶ Γοργοῦς τοιοῦτον Plu.2.227e, cf. Id.*Cic*.1, Ael.*Tact*.34.3, etc.; Ἀπολλόδωρος εἴρηκεν ἀπελθόντας Ὕαντας ἱστορεῖσθαι *are represented* as having gone, Str.10.3.4; τῶν ἱστορουμένων οὐδενὸς ἧττον πολυπράγμων the most industrious person *on record*, Phld.*Mus*.p.108 K.

ἱστορημα, ατος, τό, *narrative, tale*, φευκτὸν ἱ. *Anacreont*.4.9; μυθικὰ ἱ. D.H.2.61, cf. Plu.*Per*.1: pl., μαθήματα καὶ ἱ. Aristid.*Or*.46(3).28.

ἱστορητέον, *one must relate*, λόγον Plu.2.882b.

ἱστορία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *inquiry*, ἱστορίῃσι εἰδέναι τι παρά τινος Hdt.2.118, cf. 119; ἡ περὶ φύσεως ἱ. Pl.*Phd*.96a; αἱ περὶ τῶν ζῴων ἱ. Arist.*Resp*.477[a]7, al.; ἡ ἱ. ἡ περὶ τὰ ζῷα Id.*PA*674[b]16; ἡ ζωικὴ ἱ. ib.668[b]30; περὶ φυτῶν ἱ., title of work by Theophrastus; *systematic* or *scientific observation*, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.29 U.: abs., of *science* generally, ὄλβιος ὅστις τῆς ἱ. ἔσχε μάθησιν E.*Fr*.910 (anap.); of *geometry*, Pythag.ap.Iamb.*VP*18.89: in empirical medicine, *body of recorded cases*, Gal.1.144; *mythology*, Ἡσίοδον πάσης ἤρανον ἱστορίης Hermesian.7.22.

2. *knowledge so obtained, information*, Hdt.1*Praef*., Hp.*VM*20; ὄψις ἐμὴ καὶ γνώμη καὶ ἱ. Hdt.2.99; πρὸς ἱστορίαν τῶν κοινῶν for *the knowledge of* .., D.18.144; ἡ τῆς ψυχῆς ἱ. Arist.*de An*.402[a]4.

II. *written account of one's inquiries, narrative, history*, prob. in this sense in Hdt.7.96; αἱ τῶν περὶ τὰς πράξεις γραφόντων ἱ. Arist.*Rh*.1360[a]37, *Po*.1451[b]3, Plb.1.57.5, al.; ἐκ τῶν ἱστοριῶν καὶ ἐκ τῶν ἄλλων μαρτυριῶν *OGI*13.12 (iii B.C.); αἱ Μαιανδρίου ἱ. *Inscr.Prien*.37.105; κοινὴ ἱ. general *history*, D.H.1.2; ἱ. Ἑλληνική, Ῥωμαϊκή, Plu.2.119d; restricted by some to contemporary history, Lat. *rerum cognitio praesentium*, Verr.Flacc.ap.Gell.5.18: generally, *story, account*, Call.*Aet*.3.1.7.

ἱστοριαγράφος, v. ἱστοριογράφος.

ἱστορικός, ή, όν, *exact, precise, scientific*, μίμησις Pl.*Sph*.267e; τῶν παρὰ τοῖς ἄλλοις εὑρημένων ἱ. *well-informed respecting* .. or *able to recount* .., Arist.*Rh*.1359[b]32; ἀποδείξεις ἱστορικῶν Phld.*D*.1.23. Adv. -κῶς *scientifically, accurately*, Arist.*GA*757[b]35; *by personal observation*, καταμαθεῖν τι Gal.14.275.

II. *belonging to history, historical*, πραγματεῖαι D.H.1.1; τύπος (opp. λογικός) Id.*Dem*.24; ἀναγραφή Id.1.4; γράμματα Plu.*Them*.13: Subst., *historian*, Arist.*Po*.1451[b]1, Aristeas31, Phld.*Rh*.1.200 S., D.H.4.6, D.S.1.6, etc.; -ώτατος βασιλέων Plu.*Sert*.9. Adv. -κῶς, ἱ. καὶ διδασκαλικῶς Str.1.1.10; ἱ. καὶ ἐξηγητικῶς, opp. ἀποδεικτικῶς, Phld.*Mus*.p.12 K.; but ἐξηγητικώτερον ἢ -ώτερον, of Aristotle's method in *HA*, Antig.*Mir*.60.

ἱστοριογρᾰφέω, *write history*, D.H.*Th*.42.

ἱστοριογρᾰφία, ἡ, *history-writing*, interpol. in J.*Ap*.1.19.

ἱστοριογρᾰφικός, ή, όν, = ἱστορικός II, Sch. D.T.p.167 H.

ἱστοριογρᾰφος, ὁ, *writer of history, historian*, *Inscr.Prien*.37.107 (ii B.C.), Plb.2.62.2, Phld.*Rh*.1.359 S., D.S.1.9, Ath.Mech.7.2, etc.: *chronicler*, as distd. from συγγραφεύς (writer of contemporary history), Sch.D.T.p.168 H.; Ἔφορος ὁ ἱ., opp. Ἡρόδοτος ὁ συγγρ., *Placit*.4.1.6:—Dor. **ἱστοριαγράφος,** οἱ ἱ. οἱ συγγεγραφότες τὰς Μαγνήτων πράξεις *SIG*560.13, cf. 702.3 (Delph., ii B.C.), 685.93 (Crete).

ἱστόριον, τό, (ἵστωρ) *fact* or *illustration in proof*, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.31, *Morb*.4.54, Ep.19 (*Hermes*53.66).

ἱστόρισμα, ατος, τό, *clinical history*, Gal.17(1).648 (pl.).

ἱστόριώδης, ες, *like history*, Tz.*H*.8 No.231 tit.

ἱστός, ὁ, (ἵστημι) *anything set upright*:

I. *mast*, ἱστὸν .. στῆσαν ἀείραντες they stepped *the mast*, Od.15.289, cf. Il.23.852, etc.; ἱστοὺς στησάμενοι Od.9.77. cf. Il.1.480; ἱστὸν αἵρεσθαι X.*HG*6.2.29; opp. καθαιρεῖν, κὰδ δ' ἕλον ἱστόν took *it* down, unstepped *it*, Od.15.496; κεραία καὶ ἱ. *IG*2.657.14: generally, *rod, pole*, ἱστὸς χάλκεος Hdt.8.122; *beam*, *IG*2.1672.306 (pl.).

II. *beam* of a loom, which stood upright, instead of lying horizontal as in our looms; πόσσω κατέβα τοι ἀφ' ἱστῶ; (sc. τὸ ἐμπερόναμα) Theoc.15.35; later ἱ. ὄρθιος (opp. the horizontal loom), Artem.3.36: generally, *loom*, ἱστόν τ' ἠλακάτην τε Il.6.491, *Schwyzer*180 (Crete), etc.; ἱ. στήσασθαι to set up *the beam* and so begin a web, Hes.*Op*.779; ἱ. ἐποίχεσθαι to traverse *the loom*, because the weaver was obliged to walk to and fro, Il.1.31, Od.5.62; στίχης ἀπὸ ἱστοῦ *Edict.Diocl*.7.56.

2. *warp fixed to the beam*: hence, *the web* itself, ἱστὸν ὕφαινε Il.3.125, etc.; ἠματίη μὲν ὑφαίνεσκεν μέγαν ἱ., νύκτας δ' ἀλλύεσκεν Od.2.104; ἱ. μεταχειρίζεσθαι Pl.*Phd*.84a; ὁ ἐκτετμημένος ἱ. *the web* cut from the loom and finished, opp. ὁ πρὸς ἐκτομήν, Artem. l.c.; *web of a certain size, piece*, *PHib*.1.67.12 (iii B.C.), etc.; ὀθονίων ἱ. τρισχίλιοι Plb.5.89.2; τρεῖς ἱ. καθελεῖν Str.8.6.20.

3. ἱ. ἀραχνᾶν spiders' *webs*, B.3.7.

4. *comb* of bees, Arist.*HA*624[a]5.

III. *shinbone, shank*, κώλων .. ἱστοί, Opp.*C*.1.408.

IV. a constellation, Aët.3.164.

ἱστοτέλεια, fem. adj. *mistress of the loom*, of Athena, Nonn.*D*.6.154, 37.312, 45.49.

ἱστότονος, ον, *stretched on the loom*, πηνίσματα v.l. in the codd. other than Rav. for ἱστόπονα, Ar.*Ra*.1315; κερκίς E.*Hyps.Fr*.1 ii 10 (lyr.).

ἱστότρῐβής, v. ἱσοτριβής.

ἱστουργεῖον, τό, = ἱστών, *Gloss*.

ἱστουργίω, *work at the loom*, S.*OC*340, Trypho ap.Ath.14.618d (Epit.), Orph.*Fr*.192.

ἱστουργία, ἡ, *weaving*, Pl.*Smp*.197[b], Alciphr.3.41.

ἱστουργικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for weaving*, Poll.7.35, 10.126; ἡ ἱ. (sc. τέχνη), = foreg., Phld.*Mus*.p.24 K. Adv. -κῶς Poll.7.35.

ἱστουργός, ὁ or ἡ, *worker at the loom, weaver*, *PSI*4.371.8 (iii B.C.), J.*BJ*1.24.3.

ἱστοφόρος, ον, *bearing a mast*, Hsch. s.v. ἱστιοφόρος.

ἵστραξ, a kind of *bird*, Hsch. (fort. τέτραξ).

Ἴστρος, ὁ, *Ister, Danube*, Hes.*Th*.339, etc.; **Ἴστρος,** ἡ, *Milesian colony at its mouth*, St.Byz.; also called **Ἰστρία,** ἡ, Arr.ap.eund., Ion. **-ίη,** Hdt.2.33:—Adj. **Ἰστριᾱνός,** Ion. **-ηνός,** ή, όν *of* or *from Istria*, Hdt.4.78, St.Byz., etc.; Ἰστριανὰ πρόσωπα *tattooed* masks, like the faces of Scythian slaves, Ar.*fr*.90 K.-A. Ἰστριαναὶ ζειραί *Scythian* tunics, prob. for ἰσπνιᾶται σειραί (glossed ἰστρηνίδες), Theognost.*Can*.14; ἰστριανά, τά, covers for the baskets carried by κανηφόροι, Poll.10.191:—fem. **Ἰστριᾱνίδες,** of these garments and covers, Hsch. but also Ἰστριανίδων ὕφη S.*Fr*.210.67, m. pl. subst., *inhabitants of Istria*, D.C.38.10.3, etc.

ἰστρίδες, αἱ, a kind of *garment* (perh. f.l. for foreg. (or for ϝεστρ-)), Hsch.

Ἰστριεύς, έως, masc. adj., *of Istria*, Lyc.74.

ἰστυάζει· ὀργίζεται, Id.; cf. οἶστρος.

ἰστυλόν· τὸ στυχηδόν (leg. στοιχηδόν), Id.

ἴστω, 3 sg. imper. of οἶδα; cf. ἶττω.

ἱστών, ῶνος, ὁ, = ἱστεών (q.v.), *weaving-shod*, Varro *RR*1.2.21; epigr. in *SEG*30.1429 (Nicaea, ?i A.D.).

ἱστωνάρχης, ου, ὁ, *controller of weaving*, *PGiss*.12, *Ostr*.1154, al.

ἱστωναρχία, ἡ, *his office*, *PRyl*.98.5 (ii A.D.), *BGU*753 iv 4 (iii A.D.).

ἵστωρ or ἴστωρ, Boeot. **ϝίστωρ** *Schwyzer*491, etc., ορος, ὁ, ἡ:— *one who knows law and right, judge*, ἐπὶ ἵστορι πεῖραρ ἑλέσθαι Il.18.501; ἵστορα δ' Ἀτρεΐδην Ἀγαμέμνονα θείομεν ἄμφω 23.486; ϝίστορες *witnesses*, *IG*7.1779 (Thespiae); τῶ τεθμίω ϝίστωρ *Schwyzer*523.64 (Orchom. Boeot.); θεοὺς πάντας ἵστορας ποιεύμενος Hp.*Jusj*.init., cf. Poll.8.106, glossed by συνθηκοφύλαξ, Hsch. (s.v. ἵστορας).

II. Adj. *knowing, learned*, Hes.*Op*.792; ἵ. τινός *knowing* a thing, *skilled in* it, ᾠδῆς *h.Hom*.32.2; ἐγχέων B.8.44; κἀγὼ τοῦδ' ἵ. ὑπερίστωρ S.*El*.850 (lyr.), cf. E.*IT*1431, Pl.*Cra*.406b. (From ϝιδ-τωρ, cf. *εἴδω, οἶδα: ἵστωρ acc. to Hdn.Gr.2.108, etc.)

ἰσφαίνειν· μεριμνᾶν, Hsch. Theognost.*Can*.14.

ἴσφατον· βίαιον πεπραγμένον Hsch. (βιαίως πεπληγμένον *La*.); cf. ἰσφαίνειν.

ἴσφνιον, τό, prob. f.l. for ἴσθμιον, *neck of a jar*, E.*Fr*.656: prov., χαλεπὸς βίος ἴσφνι' ἄγοντος, expld. of a potter's life, cod.Par.ap. Nauck l.c., nisi leg. Ἴσθμι' (cf. ἰσθμιάζω).

ἴσφωρες· λησταί, κλέπται (Lacon.), Hsch.

ἰσχάδιον τό, dim. of ἰσχάς, *fig*, Ar.*Pl*.798, *IG*4.742.45 (Epid.).

ἰσχᾰδοκάρῠον [κᾰ], τό, *mixture of figs and almonds*, Arr.*Epict*.4.7.23: pl., ib.3.9.22, 4.7.22, written **σχαδο-** *Mél.Glotz*872.14 (Maced., ii A.D.).

ἰσχᾰδοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *dealer in figs*, Pherecr.4, Nicoph.19:—fem. **-πωλις,** ιδος, Ar.*Lys*.564.

ἰσχᾰδοφάγος [φᾰ], ον, *eating figs*, Hsch. s.v. κραδοφάγος.

ἰσχᾰδώνης, ου, ὁ, *buyer of figs*, Pherecr.4.

ἴσχαιμος, ον, (ἴσχω, αἷμα) *staunching blood*, Thphr.*HP*9.13.1, Dsc.4.43; *styptic*, Luc.*Tim*.46, Aret.*CA*2.6 (dat. pl. -αίμασι codd.), *POxy*.1088.19.

2. ἴσχαιμος, ἡ, *plant used as a styptic*, *Andropogon ischaemum*, Thphr.*HP*9.15.3, Sch.Il.11.846.

ἰσχαίνω, v. ἰσχναίνω.

ἰσχᾰλέος, α, ον, poet. for ἰσχνός, *dried*, κρομύοιο λοπὸς ἰσχαλέοιο Od.19.233; *thin, paltry*, περόναι Man.6.434:—later **ἰσχνᾰλέος,** Hp.*Mul*.1.17, Eust.1863.60.

ἰσχαλεῦσαι· θηλάσαι, Hsch. (Cf. ἀνίσχαλος.)

ἰσχαλωμέναι· δεδερματωμέναι, Id. (cf. ἴξαλος).

ἰσχᾰνάω, Ep. lengthd. form of ἰσχάνω (cf. sq.): Ion. impf. ἰσχανάασκον Il.15.723:—*hold back, stay*, 5.89; νῦν δ' ἐπεὶ ἰσχανάᾳς (sc. με) Od.15.346:—Pass., *hold back, wait*, νηυσὶν ἔπι .. ἐελμένοι ἰσχανόωντο Il.12.38; σὸν μῦθον ποτιδέγμενοι ἰσχανόωνται Od.7.161, cf. Il.19.234; *to be stayed*, A.R.2.864.

II. intr., c. gen., *cling to*, and so, *long after, desire eagerly*, μέγα δρόμου ἰσχανόωσαν Il.23.300; ἰσχανόων φιλότητος Od.8.288: c. inf., [μυῖα] .. ἰσχανάᾳ δακέειν Il.17.572; ἰσχανόωσιν ἰδεῖν Procl.*h.Ven*.2.6. (ἰχαν- is v.l. in Il.23.300, Od.8.288, and shd. prob. be preferred; cf. ἰχανάω.)

ἰσχάνω [ᾰ], Ep. lengthd. form of ἴσχω (v. foreg.), *hold in check, hinder*, δέος ἰσχάνει ἄνδρας Il.14.387; Αἴαντ' ἰσχανέτην ὥς τε πρὼν ἰσχάνει ὕδωρ 17.747; τὸν δ' οὐκ ἴσχανε δεσμά *h.Bacch*.13: c. gen., *keep back from*, κρύος ἀνέρα ἔργων ἰσχάνει Hes.*Op*.495; so in Prose, ὁ ἥλιος .. ἰσχάνει [γὸν σῖτον] *checks* its growth, Thphr.*CP*4.13.6 (v.l. ἰσχαίνει, fort. ἰσχναίνει).

II. *get, obtain, have*, ἀπεμνημόνευεν ἢ ἀνάλογον τῇ ἀπομνημονεύσει πάθος ἴσχα[νε] *had* an experience .., Epicur.*Nat*.27 G., cf. 51 G.; περὶ .. δάκτυλον (δακτύλων codd.). πάθος ἰσχάνουσιν Vett.Val.65.13; μᾶλλον ἐκ τὼν πραγμάτων ἤ ἐκ τῶν λόγων τὰς λαβὰς ἰσχάνουσι Phld.*Herc*.873.6; ἐμέθεν πέρι θυμὸν ἀρείω ἴσχανε A.R.1.902.

ἰσχάριον, τό, Dim. of ἰσχίον, *hip*, Hero *Aut*.29.

ἰσχάς, άδος, ἡ, (ἰσχνός) *dried fig*, Hippon8 W. Ar.*Eq*.755, Hermipp.63.16, Alex.162.15, Arist.*HA*577ᵃ10, *IG*2.1013.24, *PCair.Zen*.110 (iii B.C.), Theoc.1.147, etc.; ἰσχάδος ἐγκώμιον *POxy*.2084; also, of *over-ripe olives*, Eust.1963.55, in epigrams based on pun on the senses of *fig* and, transf., *anus*, *APl*.240.1, 8 (Phil.), 241.2, 5 (Marc. Arg.); pl., meton., *stalls where dried figs are sold*, Teles p. 13 H.

2. *spurge*, *Euphorbia Apios*, Thphr.*HP*9.9.6, Dsc.4.175, Plin.*HN*26.72.

II. (ἴσχω), *that which holds, anchor*, 1S.*Fr*.761, Luc.*Lex*.15.

ἴσχαυδαι· ἰσχ[ν]όφωνοι, Hsch.

ἰσχέγᾱον, τό, (ἴσχω, γῆ) *retaining wall*, *SIG*241 *A* 7, 247 *I*²14 (Delph., iv B.C.).

ἰσχέθῠρον, τό, perh. *frame of a window*, *IG*11(2).165.10, al. (Delos, iii B.C.).

ἰσχέπλινθα, τά, *uprights* (perh. *door-jambs*), or perh. *sockets to secure lintel and sill*, *SIG*247 *I*²15 (Delph., iv B.C.).

ἰσχερῴ· ἑξῆς, Hsch. (Cf. σχερός).

ἰσχητήριος, α, ον, (ἴσχω) *astringent*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.20, cf. Erot.

ἰσχῐᾰδικός, ή, όν, (ἰσχίον) *of the hips*, φθίαις Hp.*Coac*.140.

II. of persons, *subject to sciatica*, Dsc.1.30.6, Gal.13.986.

III. *good for sciatica*, ἐπίπλασμα Dsc.2.174 (as v.l.), cf. Gal. l.c.

ἰσχῐάζω, *move the hips*, of a rider, Procop.*Goth*.4.31; of a woman, Id.*Arc*.9; in walking, Suid., Phot.

II. Pass., καὶ ἰσχιασθέντα, of a bandage, prob. f.l. for καὶ σχισθέντα, Gal.18(1).786.

ἰσχῐᾰκός, ή, όν, = ἰσχιαδικός, Thphr.*Fr*.87, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.241.

ἰσχῐαλγικός, όν, *suffering from pains in the hips*, *Inscr.Cret*.1.xvill 9 (Lebena).

ἰσχῐάς (sc. νόσος), άδος, ἡ, *hip-disease*, Hp.*Aph*.6.59, 60.

2. *sciatica* ib.3.22 (pl.), Id.*Aër*.22 (pl.), Thphr.*HP*9.13.6 (pl.); ἰ. χρονία Dsc.1.10.

II. = λευκάκανθα, Id.3.19, cf. Gal.12.58.

ἰσχῐᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *hip-disease*, Pall.*in Hp*.2.13 D.

ἰσχῐοίδης (οἰδέω)· ὁ μεγάλα ἰσχία ἔχων, *Com.Adesp*.1022.

ἰσχῐον (parox.), τό, *hip-joint*, in which the thigh turns, κατ' ἰσχίον, ἔνθα τε μηρὸς ἰσχίῳ ἐνστρέφεται, κοτύλην δέ τέ μιν καλέουσιν Il.5.305, cf. 11.339, Od.17.234, etc.; later τὸ κατ' ἰσχίον ἄρθρον Gal.*UP*15.8; also, the intra-capsular ligament of the hip-joint, Poll.2.186; = κεφαλὴ τοῦ μηροῦ, Hp.*Art*.53, 58. Cael.Aur.*TP*4.38.

2. in pl. (dual, Autocr.1.6), *fleshy parts round the hip-joint, haunches*, of a boar, ἰσχία τε γλουτούς τε Il.8.340; of a lion, πλευράς τε καὶ ἰσχία 20.170; of a horse, Pl.*Phdr*.254c, cf. e; freq. of men, ἐκ τῶν μηρῶν ἔς τε τὰ ἰ. καὶ τὰς λαπάρας Hdt.6.75, cf. X.*Eq*.7.7; ἰσχίων φύσιν .. πρὸς τὰς ἀναπαύσεις χρήσιμον Arist.*PA*689ᵇ15; τὰ ἰ. σαρκώδη ἐποίησεν [ἡ φύσις] ib.ᵇ14: hence, other animals are said to have no ἰ., ib.ᵇ6, 33.

II. later, *the projecting part of the os innominatum*, upon which man rests when sitting, Gal.2.772.

ἰσχιορρωγικός, ή, όν, (ῥώξ) *with broken hips, limping*, μέτρον ἰ. an iambic trimeter ending in five long syilables ascribed to Ananius, Gramm. Harl. in Studemund *Ind.Lect.Vratisl*.1887/8p.16:— also **ἰσχιορρώξ** (sc. στίχος), ῶγος, ὁ, Tz. in *An.Ox*.3.310.

ἰσχναίνω, fut. -ᾰνῶ (συν-) E.*IA*694 codd.: aor. ἴσχνᾱνα A.*Eu*.267, Ar.*Ra*.941; Ion. -ηνα Hdt.3.24, Hp.*Off*.13:—Med. (v. κατισχναίνω):—Pass., aor. ἰσχνάνθην Id.*Coac*.369, 407: (ἰσχνός):—*make dry, whither*, ἐπεὰν τὸν νεκρὸν ἰσχνήνωσι, of a mummy, Hdt.3.24, cf. Hp.*Aph*.5.22, A.*Eu*.267, Pl.*Grg*.522a, etc.; ἰ. τὸ σῶμα Hp.*Art*.33, cf. Pl.*Plt*.293b, Arist.*Metaph*.1048ᵇ27; ἔπινε βρῦτον ἰσχναίνων χρόα A.*Fr*.124.

2. *reduce* a swelling, Hp.*Liqu*.6, *Aph*.5.25: metaph., σφριγῶντα θυμὸν ἰ. *to bring down* a proud stomach, A.*Pr*.380 τὸ δεινὸν καὶ διαφθαρὲν φρενῶν ἴσχναινε E.*Or*.298; τὴν τέχνην αἰδοῦσαν ἴσχνανα *I reduced* the swollen art (Tragedy), Ar.*Ra*.941.—ἰσχαίνω is a constant v.l. (as in the compds. κατισχναίνω, συνισχναίνω); cf. ἰσχάνω fin.

ἰσχνᾰλέος, v. ἰσχαλέος.

ἰσχνανσις, εως, ἡ, *emaciation*, Paul.Aeg.3.69, Aët.16.80(75), Mich.*in PN*46.6.

ἰσχναντικός, ή, όν, *fit for reducing*, Arist.*Pr*.885ᵃ28, Dsc.1.24.

ἰσχνᾰσία, Ion. **ίη,** ἡ, *thinness, leanness*, Hp.*Aff*.12, Arist.*Metaph*.1013ᵇ1, 1048ᵇ29.

ἰσχνασμός, ὁ, *reducing treatment*, τοῦ σώματος Hp.*Fract*.14.

ἰσχνεῦσαι· ὑφεῖναι, φηλάσαι, Hsch. (Cf. ἰσχαλεῦσαι.)

ἰσχνίδες· ἄγκυραι, ἰσχάδες· καὶ φιλήματος εἶδος, Id.

Ἰσχνοκᾰλᾰμώδης, ες, *with slender reed*, Eust.1165.12.

Ἰσχνοκωλος, ον, *with thin limbs*, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.16.15.

Ἰσχνομῡθέω, = λεπτολογέω and **-μῡθία,** ἡ, *subtle dispute*, Hsch.

Ἰσχνοπους, ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, gloss on ταναύποδα, Sch.Od.9.464.

ἰσχνοπρεπεῖς, gloss on συναγέσκεο, Hsch.

ἰσχνός, ή, όν, *dry, withered*, φυλλεῖα Ar.*Ach*.469; ἰ. τυρός, opp. χλωρός Poll.6.48, *POxy*.1338 (v A.D.).

2. of persons, *thin, lean*, Hp.*Aph*.2.44, Theoc.10.27, etc.; ἰσχνοὶ καὶ σφηκώδεις Ar.*Pl*.561; ἰαχνοὶ καὶ ἄσιτοι Pl.*Lg*.665e; ἰ. ἕξεις a *spare* habit of body, Plu.*Lyc*.17; of roots, -ότεραι Dsc.1.9, 10; of the voice, ἰσχνὸν φθέγγεσθαι to speak *thin* or *small*, Luc.*Nigr*.11.

3. *weak, feeble*, σφυγμός Gal.8.506.

4. *reduced*, of a swelling, οὕτω ἂν τάχιστα ἰσχνὸν τὸ οἴδημα γένοιτο Hp.*Fract*.21, cf. Epid.4.26. Adv. -νῶς, *slightly*, τὸν ἰ. ὀξύν Archig.ap.Gal.8.87.7, 106.15, 107.5, ἑστηκώς *without external swelling*, Id.*Coac*.481.

5. *light thin*, of clothing materials, *POxy*.1535 *B* 9 (ii/iii A.D.), etc.: metaph., of style, *spare, plain unadorned*, ἰ. χαρακτήρ D.H.*Pomp*.2 cf. Demetr.*Eloc*.190, Quint.12.10.58, Plu.2.42d. Adv. -νῶς, εἰπεῖν to speak *plainly*, Plb.1.2.6; -νῶς ἰδεῖν τὴν ἀρετήν dub.l. in Lycurg.80. (Perh. cogn. with Lat. *vescus*: a connexion with ἴσχω was imagined by the Greeks; cf. ἰσχνόφωνος II.)

ἰσχνοσκελής, ές, *lean-shanked*, D.L.5.1, Gal.6.322.

ἰσχνότης, ητος, ἡ, *thinness, leanness*, σαρκός Hp.*Aër*.21; σώματος Arist.*HA*581ᵇ26; φύσιος Aret.*SA*1.7.

2. of style, *spareness*, i.e. *plainness*, ἰ. φράσεως, of Lysias, D.H.*Vett.Cens*.5.1; cf. Phld.*Rh*.1.165 S., Demetr.*Eloc*.14.

3. *thinness, weakness* of pronunciation, opp. πλατεισμός, Quint.1.5.32.

ἰσχνουργής, ές, *finely wrought*, gloss on εὐϋφής Sch.S.*Tr*.602.

ἰσχνοφωνία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *hesitancy of speech*, Hp.*Epid*.2.5.1, Arist.*Pr*.895ᵃ16, 902ᵇ25.

ἰσχνοφωνος, ον, *thin-voiced, weak-voiced*, Phld.*Po*.2.25, of Isocrates, Plu.2.837a; of partridges, Antig.*Mir*.6; but,

II. *having an impediment in one's speech* (connected by the Greeks with ἴσχω), οἱ ἰ. .. ἴσχονται τοῦ φωνεῖν Arist.*Pr*.903ᵃ38, cf. 895ᵃ15, 905ᵃ21, *AB*100; ἰ. καὶ τραυλός Hdt.4.155, cf. Hp.*Epid*.1.19; ἰ. καὶ βραδύγλωσσος LXXEx.4.10, cf. Ezek.*Exag*.114; also of metals, etc. χρυσὸς καὶ λίθος ὑπὸ πληρότητος ἰ. καὶ δυσηχῆ Plu.2.721c: metaph., ἡ φιλία ἰ. γέγονεν ἐν τῷ παρρησιάζεσθαι ib.89b. Adv. -φώνως Zos.Alch.p.108 B.

ἰσχνόω, = ἰσχναίνω, *make dry*, Arist.*Pr*.885ᵃ19; *put on low diet*, Orib.*Syn*.9.37.4.

ἰσχνωσις, εως, ἡ, *drying up*, μαστῶν Sor.1.59; of the body, Id.2.36.

ἰσχνωτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for drying up* or *reducing*, δύναμις Dsc.5.109 (interpol.).

ἰσχομένως, Adv., (ἴσχω) *with checks* or *hindrances*, Pl.*Cra*.415c.

ἰσχουρέω, *suffer from retention of urine*, Aret.*SD*2.4, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.37.2.

ἰσχουρία, ἡ, *retention of urine*, Sor.2.6, Gal.8.403, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.37.16.

ἰσχόφωνος, ον, *having a constriction in one's voice*, Gal. in. *CMG*5.10(1).94.10; also v.l. for ἰσχνο- in Hdt.4.155.1, cf. *AB*100.

ἰσχῡριείω, Desiderat. from sq., *venture to affirm*, Hp.*Art*.1, cf. Gal.18(1).309.

ἰσχῡρίζομαι, fut. -ῐοῦμαι Lys.6.35, Isoc.17.24: aor. ἰσχῡρῐσάμην Th.5.26, Pl.*Grg*.489c:—*make oneself strong, be strong*, ἰσχυριζόμενος ὑφ' ἵππων σίδηρος *gaining force* from the impetus of the horses, X.*Cyr*.6.4.18.

II. *use one's strength*, τῷ σώματι Pl. l.c.; esp. in overcoming resistance, πρὸς τὸ πολὺ ἧττον Arist.*Pr*.951ᵃ13; εἰς τοὺς ἀσθενεῖς Id.*EN*1124ᵇ23; *contend stoutly*, ὑπὲρ ἄθλων Ael.*NA*15.15: τοσαῦτα λέγων ἰσχυρίζετο kept *insisting* on these points in discussion, Th.7.49.1; cf. abs. μή τι καὶ πλέον εἰδὼς ὁ Νικίας ἰσχυρίζηται i.e. *lest N.'s insistence might not be based on superior knowledge*, ib. 4, abs., ibid.; esp. by word of mouth, *maintain stiffly, obstinately*, c. acc. et inf., Id.3.44, Is.11.1; ταῦτα Pl.*Grg*.495ᵇ; ὅτι .., ὡς .. Th.4.23, 6.55, Pl.*Tht*.172b; περί τινος Id.*Sph*.249c.

2. *put firm trust in* a thing, *rely on* it, τῷ ξυνῷ πάντων Heraclit.114; λόγῳ Lys.6.35; διαθήκαις Is.1.3; τῷ νόμῳ Hyp.*Eux*.4, D.33.27; παρακευῇ Id.44.3, cf. Isoc.17.24; *feel confidence*, Antipho 5.76, Din.1.8.

ἰσχῡρικός, ή, όν, *stubborn*, Pl.*Tht*.169b (Comp.). prob. l. in Alex.194, cf. Phot.

ἰσχῡριστέον, *one must maintain stoutly*, Pl.*R*.533a.

ἰσχῡριστικῶς ἔχω, *to be inclined* to *affirm*, gloss on ἰσχυριείω, Gal.18(1).309.

ἰσχῡρογνωμοσῦνη, ἡ, *obstinacy*, Ph.1.653, J.*Ap*.1.22.

ἰσχῡρογνώμων, ον, gen. ονος, *stiff in opinion*, Arist.*EN*1151ᵇ5, D.L.2.24: Sup., Ph.*Fr*.23 H.: metaph., λογισμός Id.2.413.

ἰσχῡροδετος, ον, *fast-bound*, Sch.A.*Pr*.148.

ἰσχῡροθώραξ, ᾶκος, ὁ, ἡ, gloss on χαλκοχιτώνων Hsch.

ἰσχῡροκάρδιος, ον, gloss on τλήθυμος, Id.

ἰσχῡροπᾰθέω, = δεινοπαθέω, Sch.Arat.71.

ἰσχῡροπαίκτης, ου, ὁ, app., *one who performs feats of strength for entertainment*, *IG*14.1535, *Delph*.3(1)216, Vett.Val.4.17.

ἰσχῡροπλήκτης, ου, ὁ, *wounding severely*, gloss on διοπλήκταν, Hsch.

ἰσχῡροποιέω, *strengthen*, τὴν δύναμιν D.S.17.65; τὰς ἐπικρατείας τινός Plb.28.20.7; τόπον J.*AJ*15.8.5; στόμαχον [Gal.]14.752; *establish*, τὰς διατριβὰς τῶν ῥητορικῶν Phld.*Rh*.1.192 S.:—Med., Onos.21.2:—Pass., ἰσχυροποιεῖται τὰ μέσα Ascl.*Tact*.10.16; τῆς δυναστείας -ουμένης D.S.14.9, cf. Arr.*Epict*.2.18.7; of assertions, Vett.Val.333.7; *to be valid*, ἡ ἀναλογία οὐκ -εῖται S.E.*M*.1.201.

ἰσχῡροποίησις, εως, ἡ, *strengthening*, τῶν ἀσθενούντων μορίων Aët.12.21.

II. *confirmation, corroboration Gloss.*

ἰσχῡροποιός, όν, *strengthening*, *EM*480.12, Sch.A.*Ch*.415, etc.

ἰσχῡροπότης, ου, ὁ, gloss on ζαπότης, Hsch.

ἰσχῡροπους, ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, *strong-footed*, gloss on χαλκόποδας, Id.

ἰσχῡροπράγμων, ον, gen. ονος, *doing mighty deeds*, Paul.Al.*O*.1; gloss on ὀβριμοεργός Sch.D.Il.5.403.

ἰσχῡρορριζος, ον, (ῥίζα) *with strong root*, Thphr.*CP*2.12.3, etc.

ἰσχῡρός, ά, όν, (ἰσχύς) *strong*, esp. of personal strength, S.*Ph*.945, E.*Fr*.290, etc. of things, ἰ. βέλος Alc.15.4; ῥεύματα Hdt.8.12; ἰ. χθών *hard*, A.*Pers*.310; of food, *indigestible*, Hp.*Art*.50; of drink, *potent*, ἰ. ποτόν Luc.*Nigr*.5, of taste, *strong*, Thphr.*HP*7.6.1; of armies, ἰσχυροτέρα φάλαγξ X.*Cyr*.7.1.30; of places, Th.4.9, X.*An*.4.6.11, etc.; τῆς χώρης τὸ -ότατον Hdt.1.76; τὸ ἑαυτοῦ ἰ., opp. τὰ τοῖς πολεμίοις ἰ., X.*Eq.Mag*.8.24; τὰ ἰαχυρότατα your *strongest points*, Th.5.111; τὰ τῆς πόλεως ἰ. *that in which the strength* of the state *lies*, Aeschin.3.66; ὁρῶντες οὐδὲν ἰ. ἀπὸ τῶν Λεσβίων no *show of strength*, Th.3.6; ἰ. τι πρὸς τὸ πρᾶγμ' ἔχειν a *strong* point, Men.*Epit*.130; -ότατον τεκμήριον *SIG*685.84 (Crete, ii B.C.).

2. *powerful*, ἄλοχος Διός A.*Supp*.302; πόλις E.*Supp*.447; θεός Ar.*Pl*.946; ἰ. τὸ πολλόν Hdt.1.136; οἱ ἰ. ἐν ταῖς πόλεσιν X.*Ath*.1.14: Comp. -ότερος, ἐς πειθώ Democr.51; ὁ ὀπίσω μου ἐρχόμενος -ότερός μου ἐστίν Ev.Matt.3.11.

3. *forcible, violent, severe*, σιτοδείη, ψύχη, Hdt.1.94, 4.29; λιμός Ev.Luc.15.14; ἀναγκαίη Hdt.1.74; αἱ λίαν ἰ. τιμωρίαι *violent, excessive*, Id.4.205; ὅρκος -ότατος, ἀνάγκαι -όταται, Antipho 5.11, 6.25; νόσημα Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)4; βήξ Th.2.49; γέλως, ἐπιθυμίαι, etc. Pl.*R*.388e, 560b, etc.; νόμος ἰ. *severe*, Hdt.7.102, Lys.15.9; ἔχθρα Pl.*Phdr*.233c; γνώμη -οτέρη *more positive*, Hdt.9.41; τρόπῳ ᾧ ἂν δύνωνται -οτάτῳ Foed.ap.Th.5.23; κατὰ τὸ ἰσχυρόν *by main force*, opp. δόλῳ, Hdt.4.201, cf. 9.2.

4. of literary style, *vigorous*, D.H.*Comp*.22; also of syllables, *strong*, ib. 16; στάσεις λαμβάνειν ἰ. ib.22.

II. Adv. -ρῶς *strongly, with all force*, ἐγκεῖσθαι Th.1.69, etc.; φυλάττειν τινάς X.*An*.6.3.11.

2. *very much, exceedingly*, with Adjs., Hdt.4.108; ἔθνος μέγα ἰ. ib. 183; διώρυγες ἰ. βαθεῖαι X.*An*.[1.7.15], etc.; ἰ. χλωρόν Hp.*Progn*.11; κίνησις νωθὴς ἰ. Arist.*HA*503[b]9; ἰ. φιλοπλάτων Phld.*Ind.Sto*.61: with Verbs, ἰ. ἥδεσθαι, ἀνιᾶσθαι, X.*Cyr*.8.3.44; ἀπήγγειλεν ὅτι πάντα δοκοίη ἰ. τῷ εὐνούχῳ ib.5.3.15: Comp. -οτέρως Heraclit.114, Hdt.3.129; -ότερον X.*Cyr*.4.5.12, etc.: Sup., in answers, ἰσχυρότατά γε *most certainly* Id.*Oec*.1.15.

ἰσχῡρόστομος, ον, *having a strong mouth*, i.e. beak, Cyran.87 (3.12.2 K.).

ἰσχῡροσώματος, ον, gloss on ὀβριμοεργός, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.360.

ἰσχῡρότης, ητος, ἡ, *strength*, Ph.1.128; v.l. for ἐχ-, D.H.3.65, for ὀχ-, Ph.1.644.

ἰσχῡρόφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *strong-minded*, D.C.*Fr*.43.25.

ἰσχῡρόφωνος, ον, *strong-voiced*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.10.10.

ἰσχῡρόχρως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, gloss on ταλαύρινος, Sch.Il.5.289.

ἰσχῡρόψῡχος, ον, *strong-souled*, Hsch. s.v. λάσιον κῆρ.

ἰσχῡρόω, *strengthen*, LXXIs.41.7.

ἰσχύς [v. sub fin.], ύος, ἡ, *strength* of body, Hes.*Th*.146, 823, etc.; ἀκμαὶ ἰσχύος Pi.*O*.1.96; δεινὸν ἰσχύος θράσος S.*Ph*.104; τὴν ἰ. δεινὰ καὶ τὴν ῥώμην Pl.*Smp*.190b; πρὸς ἰσχὺν ὀφθαλμοὶ ἄριστα πεφυκότες X.*Smp*.5.5: pl., ἰσχύες καὶ ἀσθένειαι Pl.*R*.618d; κατὰ σωμάτων ἰσχῦς καὶ εὐμορφίας Id.*Lg*.744c; of places, ἰσχὺς γῆς S.*OC*610; of a fortified place, Th.4.35.

2. *might, power*, θεοῦ, θεῶν, A.*Th*.226 (lyr.), S.*Aj*.118; ἰ. βασιλεία A.*Pers*.590 (lyr.), cf. 12 (anap); ὅπου γὰρ ἰ. συζυγοῦσι καὶ δίκη *might* and right, Id.*Fr*.381; φύσεως ἰ., Themistocles, Th.1.138; ἐπὶ μέγα ἐλθεῖν ἰσχύος to a great height *of power*, Id.2.97, cf. 1.85, etc.; παρὰ ἰσχὺν τῆς δυνάμεως Id.7.66; ἰ. μάχης fighting *power*, Id.2.97; ἰ. τῆς ἐλπίδος Id.4.65, cf. 2.62; ἡ τῶν νόμων ἰ *POxy*.67.14 (iv A.D.); *validity*, *PGrenf*.2.71 ii 11 (iii A.D.), etc., personified, *Pap.Lugd.Bat*. XXV 8 i 5 (after A.D. 231).

3. *brute force*, κατ' ἰσχύν *perforce* opp. δόλῳ, A.*Pr*.214;, κατ' ἰσχύος τρόπον id.*fr*.281a.20 R. πρὸς ἰσχύος κράτος S.*Ph*.594; πρὸς ἰσχύος χάριν E.*Med*.538; ὑπὸ τῆς ἰσχύος Epicr.3.10; κατέχοντες ἰσχύϊ τὸ πλῆθος Th.3.62; εἴτι ἰσχύϊ πράττεται, ἰσχυρῶς πράττεται Pl.*Prt*.332b.

4. *motive force* Arist.*Ph*.250[a]6; ἡ κινοῦσα ἰ. Id.*Cael*.275[b]20, al.

5. in Lit. Crit., *vigour* of style, D.H.*Pomp*.3, Comp.2, al., also of works of art, D.H.Is.4.

II. in Tactics, the *main body* of troops, οὔπω ἡ ἰ. πάρεστιν X.*Cyr*.1.4.19. [ῠ in gen., etc.: in nom. and acc. sg. ῠ in Pi.*N*.11.31 (acc.): ῡ in Trag. and Com., A.*Th*.1080 (anap.), *Ch*.721 (anap.) S.*Aj*.118, Men.449.] (Perh. ϝισχύς, cf. βίσχυν, γισχύν.)

ἰσχῦσις, εως, ἡ, mistranslation of Hebr., LXXCa.2.7, 3.5 prob. for diff. root; prob. f.l. for χύσις (cj. Wendl.) in Ph.1.354.

ἰσχύω (ἰσχύς), Batr.279: impf. ἴσχυον Ar.*V*.357, X.*HG*6.4.18: fut. ἰσχύσω Ar.*Av*.1607, etc.: aor. ἴσχῡσα S.*Aj*.502, etc.: pf. ἴσχῡκα Aeschin.1.165, Cerc.17.34:—Pass., aor. κατ-ισχύθην D.S.15.87: (ἰσχύς):—*to be strong* in body, S.*Tr*.234; ὅπως ὑγιαίνοιεν καὶ ἰσχύοιεν X.*Cyr*.6.1.24; ὃς μέγιστον ἴσχυσε στρατοῦ S.*Aj*.502; ἰ. τοῖς σώμασιν X.*Mem*.2.7.7; τοῦ σώματος ἰσχύοντος Antipho 5.93; ἴσχυόν τ' αὐτὸς ἐμαυτοῦ, i.e. I *had* all my *strength*, Ar.*V*.357; ἰ. ἐκ νόσου *to be recovering*, X.*HG*6.4.18.

2. *to be powerful, prevail*, μηδὲν μεῖον ἰ. Διός A.*Pr*.510, etc.; πλέον, μεῖζον ἰ., E.*Hec*.1188, Ar.*Av*.1607; later ἰ. πρός τινα *prevail* against, LXXPs.12(13).4; ἐπί τινας ib.1Ma.10.49; ἰ. τινί *to be strong in* a thing, σοφία ἀνὴρ ὑπὲρ ἀνδρὸς ἰσχύει Pi.*Fr*.61; θράσει E.*Or*.903; ἐν τῇ ποιητικῇ Phld.*Po*.5.9; ἰ. τινὶ πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους Th.3.46; ἰ. ἐκ πονηρίας D.2.9; ὅθεν ἰσχύομεν, ᾗπερ ἰσχύουσι, Th.1.143, 2.13; ἰ. παρά τινι *have power* or *influence* with one, Id.8.47, Aeschin.2.2, D.38.20, etc.

b. of things, *prevail*, ὅρκος οὔτι Ζηνὸς ἰ. πλέον A.*Eu*.621; τἀληθὲς γὰρ ἰσχῦον τρέθω S.*OT*356; τὸ δίκαιον ἐν πᾶσιν ἰ. D.37.59; *have force* ἃ ὡρίσω αὐ δίκαια, ταὐτὰ .. καὶ κατὰ σοῦ προσήκει τοῖς ἄλλοις ἰσχύειν D.19.241, cf. 25.71; ὁ λόγος δόξειεν ἂν ἰσχύειν Arist.*Pol*.1280[a]28; νομὴ ἄδικος οὐδὲν ἰ. *is of* no *force*, *PTeb*.286.7 (ii A.D.); ἰσχῦόν τι something *permanent* prob. in Epicur.*Ep*.1p.7 U.: c. inf., ὁ καιρὸς ἰσχύει .. πράτειν D.17.9, cf. LXX2Ch.2.6(5), al., Plu.*Pomp*.58; οὐκ ἰ. ἀρτιστομεῖν Str.14.2.28, cf. Ev.Marc.5.4, D.Chr.33.22, etc.

c. *to be able to, succeed in*, εἰ δὲ οὐκ ἰσχύσειε παρὰ τοῦ δανεισαμένου λαβεῖν ἢ εἰς μέρος ἢ εἰς ὁλόκληρον Just.*Nov*.4.1, 22.15.1.

3. *to be worth* or *equivalent to*, ἡ μνᾶ ἰσχύει λίτρας δύο καὶ ἥμισυ J.*AJ*14.7.1, cf. *PGnom*.106, Ptol.*Tetr*.134; αἱ ψῆφοι τάλαντον ἰσχύουσιν (prob. for ἴσχουσιν) Plb.5.26.13.

4. Act., *condense*, νεφέλας LXXSi.43.15.

b. ἄρτον πᾶσαν ἡδονὴν ἰσχύοντα *making strong* .., ib.Wi.16.20 (*in se habentem*, Vulg.).

5. -ύοντες ἀστέρες those *in dominating positions*, Serapion in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).226. [ῡ in Batr. l.c., Trag. and Com., S.*Aj*.1409, *OT*356, Ar.*V*.357, *Av*.488, 1606; later, ῠ sts. in pres. and impf., *AP*5.166 (Asclep.), 211 (Mel.).]

ἴσχω, redupl. form of ἔχω (only found in pres., and impf. Act. and Pass., Ep. inf. ἰσχέμεναι, ἰσχέμεν Od.20.330, Il.17.501), but in Hom. and Hes. almost always with a limited sense, *keep back, restrain* (v. infr. II), δέος ἴσχει τινά Il.5.812, 817, etc.; ἴ. τινὰ ἀνάγκη Od.4.558; θυμὸν ἴ. ἐν στήθεσσι Il.9.256; Ζεὺς ἴσχεν ἑὸν μένος Hes.*Th*.687; οὐδ' ἔτι σηκοὶ ἴσχουσι (the calves) Od.10.413; [πρὼν] ἴσχει

ῥέεθρα Il.17.750; ἵππους ἴ. 15.456, etc.; ἴσχον βουλομένους τοὺς ἑπτὰ ἐς τὸ πρόσω παριέναι Hdt.3.77; μηδὲν ἡμᾶς ἰσχέτω Ar.*V*.1264; οὐδέποτε γ' ἴσχει θύρα, prov. of those who keep open house, Eup.265; ἴσχε στόμα E.*HF*1244; ἴσχε δακὼν στόμα σόν S.*Tr*.976 (anap.); τὸ ἴσχον τὴν πορείαν X.*An*.6.5.13; χείμαρρον .. ἔρκεα ἴσχει ἀλωάων *keep* it *back*, Il.5.90: c. gen., ξίφος ἴ. τινός *to keep* it *from* him, E.*Hel*.1656; ἴ. τῆς ῥοῆς, τοῦ ἰέναι, Pl.*Cra*.416b, 420e: folld. by inf., ἴ. τινὰ μὴ πράσσειν E.*IA*661:—Pass., *to be checked*, Gal.*UP*15.3: also impers., ἐν τούτῳ ἴσχετο here *the matter stopped*, X.*An*.6.3.9.

2. abs., ἴσχε *hold, stay, stop!* A.*Ch*.1052, S.*Ichn*.95; of ships, *put in*, v.l. in Th.2.91; πρὸς ταῖς πόλεσι Id.7.35, cf. A.R.2.390; of rivers, *stop*, Arr.*An*.5.9.4:—in this sense Hom. uses Med. or Pass., ἴσχεσθ' Ἀργεῖοι, μὴ φεύγετε Od.24.54, cf. Il.3.82; ἴσχεο *check thyself, be calm*, 1.214, 2.247, Od.22.356, etc.; *keep quiet*, 11.251: c. gen., ἴσχεσθαί τινος *desist from* a thing, 18.347, 24.323.

II. *hold fast, hold*, once in Hom., [κανόνα] ἀγχόθι στήθεος Il.23.762, cf. S.*Aj*.575, Ph.1111 (lyr.): metaph., *keep, maintain*, εὐφημίαν Id.*Tr*.178; ἐλπίσιν ἴ. τι ib. 138; γνώμαν Id.*Ph*.853 (lyr.); ἐπιστήμην λαβόντα ἴσχειν Pl.*Tht*.198a; of outward matters, ὀδύνη ἴ. τὴν γαστέρα *affects* it, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.14; τὸν αἶσ' ἄπλατος ἴσχει S.*Aj*.256 (lyr.); αἱ ἄτομοι τὸν παλμὸν ἴσχουσι *keep up*, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.8 U.:—Pass., φθόηἴσχεσθαι Isoc.19.11 (s.v.l., σχόμενον Blass); also τὸ ἰσχόμενον κατὰ διαφοράν that which *is permanent* in distinction, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.128.

III. after Hom., *hold* or *have in possession*, v.l. in Hdt.3.39, Th.3.58; *have a wife*, Hdt.5.92.β´; of women, ἴ. ἐν γαστρί or simply ἴ. *to be pregnant*, Hp.*Epid*.2.2.18, etc.; μετὰ τοῦτον ἴ. Κλεόμβροτον *conceives* Cl., Hdt.5.41: generally, like ἔχω, ἴσχε κἀμοῦ μνῆστιν S.*Aj*.520; λῆστιν ἴ. to be forgetful, Id.*OC*584; ἄλγος ἴ. Id.*OT*1031; γνώμαν ἴ,= γνῶναι, Id.*El*.214 (lyr.); ἴ. δοῦλον βίον Id.*Tr*.302; νοῦν Pl.*Smp*.181d; ἐπωνυμίαν Id.*Prm*.130e; χρώματα Hp.*Prog*.12; κακώσιας Id.*Art*.61; *receive*, [πεμπάδα] *SIG*57.35 (Milet., v B.C.); ἰσχέτω δίκην καὶ ὑπεχέτω ib.286.15 (iv B.C.), cf. *IG*5(2).357.23 (Stymphalus, iii B.C.): c. dupl. acc.; ἴ. τινὰ ξύνευνον S.*Aj*.1301; θεὸν οὐ λήξω προστάταν ἴσχων Id.*OT*882 (lyr.).

2. *have in it, involve*, ὄλβος ἴ. φθόνον Pi.*P*.11.29; μετάστασιν ἴ. *to be susceptible, capable of* cure, Hp.*Aph*.5.7; ἀνάληψιν μετ' εὐπετείας Pl.*Ti*.83e; *to be worth*, dub.l. in Plb.5.26.13; v. ἰσχύω 3.

3. intr., *to be*, like ἔχω, ἀπολέμως ἴσχοντες Pl.*Plt*.307e; εὖ ἴ. τὸ σῶμα Id.*R*.411c; ὧδε Id.*Phil*.38c; τοῖς πᾶσι χαλεπώτερον Th.7.50; εὖ κτερέων ἴσχοντα A.R.4.1536.

ἰσωνία, ἡ, (ὠνή) *the same price, cost price*, τῆς, ἰ. Ar.*Pax*1227, Lys.*fr*.48 S., *PSI*670 (iii B.C.); τᾶς ἰ. ἀπολυσάτω he shall release him at *the original price*, *Milet*.3 No.140.55 (Crete).

ἰσωνῠμία, ἡ, rejected as a name for a *pronoun* by A.D.*Pron*.9.7.

ἰσωος, ον, (ὄνομα) *bearing the same name as*, c. gen., καλεῖν τινα ἰσώνυμον ἔμμεν μάτρωος Pi.*O*.9.64; ἠελίοιο τροπαῖς ἰσώνυμον [ῑ] ἔρνος i.e. ἡλιοτρόπιον, Nic.*Th*.678.

ἴσωρος, ον, *equal in age*, θυγατέρες μόνωροι καὶ ἴσωροι *IEryth*.525.6 (cj., Rom.imp.).

ἴσως, Lacon. ϝίὼρ (v. βίωρ), Adv. of ἴσος, *equally, in like manner*, Sapph.*Supp*.25.11, S.*Ph*.758, Pl.*Lg*.805a, etc.; ὡς ἰσαίτατα ib.744c; *evenly*, Hp.*Off*.3.

II. *equally, with reference to equality*, τὸ ὀρθὸν ληπτέον ἴσως Arist.*Pol*.1283[b]40; *fairly, equitably*, ἴ. καὶ κοινῶς Aen.Tact.22.24; οὐκ ἴ. οὐδὲ πολιτικῶς D.10.74; μηδὲν ἴ. καὶ δικαίως φρονοῦντας D.H.10.40; οὐκ ἴσως χρήσασθαί τινι Plb.23.2.7.

III. *probably, perhaps*, Alc.*Supp*.33, Hdt.6.124, A.*Pr*.319, S.*Ph*.144, Pl.*Grg*.473b, etc.; ἴ. που E.*El*.518; οὔτε συμφόρως οὔτ' ἴ. καλῶς D.5.10; οὐκ ἴσως, ἀλλ' ὄντως Pl.*Lg*.965c: ironical, σμικρὰ γε ἴ. προσθήκη Id.*R*.339b: freq. joined with ἄν or τάχ' ἄν, e.g. S.*Aj*.691, 1009, Pl.*Ap*.31a; ἀμφισβητοῦντες προστιθέασιν ἀεὶ τὸ ἴσως καὶ τάχα Arist.*Rh*.1389[b]18: ἴσως without ἄν c. opt. is f.l. in A.*Supp*.727, E.*IT*1055; ἴ. μέν .., ἴ. δέ .. *perhaps* so or so, X.*Cyr*.4.3.2: repeated ἴ., ἴ. Ar.*Nu*.1320, D.3.33: used to soften or qualify a positive assertion, S.*OC*661, Ar.*Ra*.224, Pl.*Phd*.61c, *Phdr*.233e, Arist.*Metaph*.987[a]26, etc.

IV. with numerals, *about* Ar.*Pl*.1058, Damox.3.2, Arist.*Ath*.33.1.

ἴσωσις, εως, ἡ, (ἰσόω) *making equal, comparison*, *Gloss*.

ἰσώστη, v. εἰσώστη.

ἴταλα· ἱστία εἰς ἃ τοὺς ἱστοὺς διατείνουσιν, Hsch. (Cf. ἰτλαί.)

Ἰτᾰλία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *Italy*, Hdt.1.24, etc. [ῑτ-] S.*Ant*.1119 (lyr.), Call.*Dian*.58.]

Ἰτᾰλιάζω, Dor. fut -άζω, *live in Italy*, Hsch., Phot.

Ἰτᾰλίδης, ου, ὁ, poet. for Ἰταλιωτης, *AP*9.344 (Leon.), *Orac.Sib*.4.104.

Ἰτᾰλίης, ητος, ὁ, Ion. for *Italian*, Antioch.Hist.ap.D.H.1.12.

Ἰτᾰλικός, ή, όν, *Italian*, Pl.*Lg*.659b, etc.; αἵρεσις *Placit*.1.3.9; σπεῖρα, = *Cohors Italica*, Act.Ap.10.1; Ἰταλικοί, οἱ, *Italians* resident at Delos, *SIG*726.4 (i B.C.) etc.:—pecul. fem. **-ίς,** ίδος [ῑ], *AP*7.373 (Thall.); ἡ Ἰταλίς (sc. γῆ), = Ἰταλία, D.C.54.22 codd.

2. *period of the games called* Ἰταλικά, *IG*14.748 (Naples, ii A.D.).

Ἰτᾰλιώτης, ον, ὁ, *Greek inhabitant of Italy*, Hdt.4.15, Th.6.44, etc.; cf. Σικελιώτης:—fem. **-ιῶτις,** ιδος, Adj. *Italian*, νῆες, πόλεις Th.8.91,81 Str.5.4.4: Adj. **-ιωτικός,** ή, όν, Pl.*Ep*.326b, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.15.

Ἰτᾰλός, ὁ, *Italian*, Parth.7.1, Str.5.1.1: as Adj., Call.*fr*.669 Pf. (prob.; ῐτ-), Ἰ. αἰχμητής [ῑ] *AP*7.741 (Crin.), etc.

ἰτᾰλός, ὁ, = ταῦρος, D.C.*Fr*.4.2, Hsch.; whence Italy is said to be called, Timae.12, cf. Fest. s.v. Ἰταλία. (ϝιταλός, cf. Lat. *vitulus*, Osc. *Viteliú* (*Italia*).)

ἰτᾰμεύομαι [ῐ], *to be* ἰταμός, interpol. in Jul.*Or*.7.210c.

ἰτᾰμία, ἡ, = ἰταμότης, LXXJe.29.17 (49.16).

ἰτᾰμός, ή, όν, (εἶμι *ibo*, ἴτης) *head-long, hasty, eager*, κύνες A.*Fr*.282, Alex.234; ἰ. πρόσωπον Nicol.Com.1.28, *bold, reckless*, ἰταμὸν καὶ τολμηρὸν ἡ πονηρία D.25.24; ἀναιδὴς καὶ ἰ. Men.*Epit*.311; ἰ. πρὸς τὸ πράττειν Arist.*Pr*.953[b]4; πρὸς τὰ δεινά Plu.*Galb*.25; πρὸς λόγους ἰταμώτερος Id.2.1041a: Sup. -ώτατος Phld.*Rh*.1.341 S., Luc.*Icar*.30; τὸ ἰ, = ἰταμότης, Plu.*Fab*.19, etc.; *vigour* of style, Diog.Oen.12; τὸ ἰ. τῆς ψυχῆς Plu.*Rom*.7; ἰ. τι δεδορκώς Luc.*Fug*.19; ἰ. ἀντιβλέπειν Ael.*NA*17.12. Adv. -μῶς Alex.105, Euphro1.25, Men.*Pk*.306, Plu.2.93b, Gal.11.232; οἱ ἰ. πολιτευόμενοι D.8.68: Comp. -ώτερον Pl.*Lg*.773b; -ώτερον τῷ βίῳ χρῆσθαι D.19.233.

ἰτᾰμότης, ητος, ἡ, *initiative, enterprise, boldness*, Pl.*Plt*.311a, Plu.2.715e, [Simon Ath.]*Eq*.11; in pejorative sense, Jul.*Or*.7.225, συγγραφέως Plb.12.9.4.

ἴτας· ὅρκος, καὶ ὁ ᾀδής, Hsch.

ἰτάω, *go*, inf. pf. ῑτᾱ́κειν Hsch. (εἰτακεῖν cod.); cf. ἐπανιτάω, ἰτητέον, εἰσιτητήριον.

ἰτέα [ῐ], Ep. and Ion. **ἰτέη,** also **ἰτείη** (A.R.4.1428): ἡ:—*willow*, Il.21.350, Hecat.292 (*a*) J., Hdt.1.194, *PTeb.ined*.703.195, etc.; ἰ. λευκή, = *Salix alba*, ἰ. μέλαινα = *Salix amplexicaulis*, Thphr.*HP*3.13.7.

II. *wicker shield, target*, E.*Heracl*.376 (lyr.), *Supp*.695, *Tr*.1193, *Cyc*.7, Ar.*Fr*.65.

III. ἰ. δένδρος, = ἵππουρις, Ps.-Dsc.4.46. (Εἰτέα, the Attic deme-name, is a different word; cf. ἰτέϊνος, ἰτεόφυλλος; prob. cogn. with Lat. *viēre, vīmen*, Lith. *uýti*, 'twist', 'wind', *vytìs* 'willow-twig', OE. *wipig* 'willow'.)

ἰτέϊνος [ῑτ], η, ον, *of willow*, ἰ. ῥάβδος Hdt.4.67, cf. Thphr.*HP*5.3.4, *PCair.Zen*.353.5 (iii B.C.); τὰ ἰ. *Sammelb*.5807.3, *PAlex*.27.4 (ii/iii A.D.; sp. ειτοειν-).

II. *made of withy rods, wicker*, ἰ. σάκεα Theoc.16.79.

ἰτέον [ῐ], (εἶμι *ibo*) *one must go*, Hp.*Acut*.38, Pl.*R*.394d, *Lg*.803e, etc.

ἰτέφυλλος [ῑ], ον, *decorated with a pattern of willow-leaves*, φιάλη *SEG*4.187.16, 19, (Halic., iii B.C.).

ἰτεών [ῑ], ῶνος, ὁ, *willow-plantation*, *Gp*.3.6.6, *PKöln*163.10. (iii A.D.).

ἴτη· συρισμός. ῥοῖζος Hsch.

ἴτηλος, η, ον, app. *effective, operative*, εἴ καὶ παραμείν[ηι τέ]ως ἁ ὠνὰ ἴτηλος ἔστω *IG*9(1).621 (Naupactus, ii B.C.); cf. ἴτηλον· τό ἔμμονον καὶ οὐκ ἐξίτηλον Αἰσχύλος Γλαύκῳ Ποτνιεῖ (fr. 42 R.) Hsch.

ἰτήριος [ῐ], coined as etym. of ἐξιτήριος, *EM*348.45.

ἰτης, ου, ὁ, = ἰταμός, Ar.*Nu*.445, Pl.*Smp*.203d; ἴτας γε ἐφ' ἃ οἱ πολλοὶ φοβοῦνται ἰέναι Id.*Prt*.349e, cf. 359c; ἴ. καὶ πολυπράγμων D.C.55.18.

ἰτητέον, = ἰτέον, Ar.*Nu*.131, Diph.31.

ἰτητικός, ή, όν, = ἰταμός, Max.Tyr.41.5: Comp., ib.21.2: Sup. -ώτατον ὁ θυμὸς πρὸς τοὺς κινδύνους *most ready to encounter* dangers, Arist.*EN*1116[b]26.

ἶτθαι· ἧσθαι, Hsch.

ἰτθέλαν· διφθέραν, Id. (cf. ἰξαλῆ).

ἰτλαί· οἷς, ‹ἐν›τείνουσι τὰς ὤας τοῦ ὑφαινομένου μυγελεῖς (fort. Πυγελεῖς)· οἱ δὲ τὸς μίτους, Id.

ἴτον, τό, Thracian name for a kind of *mushroom*, Thphr.*Fr*.167, Plin.*HN*19.36; prob. fr. ϝίτον, cf. οἰτόν, οὐιτόν.

ἰτός, ή, όν, (εἶμι *ibo*) *passable*, ὁδός *AP*7.480 (Leon.).

ἰτράριος, ὁ, *maker of* ἴτρια, *MAMA*3.459, 598 (Corycus), *ITyr*33B.

ἰτρίνεος [ῐν], α, ον, *like* ἴτρια, *AP*6.232 (Crin.).

ἴτριον, (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.357, al.), τό, a kind of *cake* (πεμμάτιον λεπτὸν διὰ δησάμου καὶ μέλιτος γινόμενον Ath.14.646d, but cf. πλακοῦντες, σησαμοῦντες, ἴτρια Ar.*Ach*.1092, μελιτώμασι καὶ ἰτρίοις Dsc.4.63), Anacr.17, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)72, Anon.Lond.*Fr*.2.3, *POxy*.736.50: freq. in pl., Sol.38, S.*Fr*.199, Archipp.9, prob. in Herod.3.44; ἴτρια, τραγήμαθ' ἧκε, πυραμοῦς, ἄμης Ephipp.8.3; later, of any cake, ἴτρια καρποῦ πεποιημένα πυρίνου D.H.1.55; of the Roman *libum*, πλακοῦς ἐκ γάλακτος ἰτρίων καὶ μέλιτος Ath.3.125f.

ἰτριοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *dealer in* ἴτρια, prob. in Poll.7.30, cj. in *CIG*4434 (Pompeiopolis in Cilicia).

ἰτρόγᾰλα, ακτος, τό, app. kind of rich cake, Olymp. *in Grg.* p.164.10 W., Suid.

ἰττέλα, v. ἰξαλῆ.

ἴττιον· οὐσία (Elean), Id., (dub., cod. ἴττεο).

ἴττον· ἕν, (Cret.), Id.

ἴττυγα· ἐκπληκτικά A.*Fr*.427 (ap. Hsch.).

ἴττω, Boeot. for ἴστω, 3 sg. imper. of οἶδα, esp. in phrase ἴττω Ζεύς Zeus *be witness!* says Cebes the Theban in Pl.*Phd*.62a; Θήβαθεν ἴττω Δεύς, and ἴττω Ἡρακλῆς, says the Boeotian in Ar.*Ach*.911, 860, cf. Pl.*Ep*.345a.

Ἴτῠλος [ῐ], ὁ, *Itylus*, son of Zethus and Aëdon, Od.19.522, Pherecyd.124 J.: expld. as, = μόνος, ὀρφανός, νέος, ἁπαλός by Hsch., app. also = Ἴτυς, *SEG*30.1142 (Italy, Augustan).

ἶτυξ, a bird, Phot., Suid.; cf. ἶδυξ.

ἴτῠς [ῐ], υος, ἡ, in Hom. (only in Il.) always of the *felloe* of a wheel, ὄφρα ἴτυν κάμψῃ Il.4.486 (made of poplar), cf. 5.724, *PMasp*.303.14 (vi A.D.); *outer edge* or *rim* of a shield, Hes.*Sc*.314, Hdt.7.89: hence, *the round shield* itself, Tyrt.15.3, E.*Ion*210 (lyr.), *Tr*.1197, X.*An*.4.7.12; ἴ. βλεφάρων, *rim* of the eyes, βλεφάρων .. πυρόεσσαν ἴτυν *APl*.140; *Anacreont*.15.17; ἀγκίστρων ἴ. *AP*6.28 (Jul.), cf. Opp.*H*.5.138; ἴ. τῆς πλευρᾶς *border* of rib, Gal.2.681; *rim* of joint-socket, Id.*UP*2.17; *guard* of trepan, Id.Gal.10.448, *vault* of heaven, or perh. *orbit* of stars, ἐς ὑψιπόρων ἴτυν ἄστρων Nonn.*D*.2.575, al.; of the Milky Way, γαλαξαίην ἴτυν ib.6.338; ἀν' οὐράίαν ἴτυν rest. in Theoc.24.172. (Aeol. ϝίτυς Ter.Maur.658.)

Ἴτυς, υος, ὁ, *Itys*, son of Tereus and Procne, A.*Ag*.1144 (lyr.), Ar.*Av*.212, etc. [ῐτῠ-, but ἃ Ἴτῠν αἰὲν Ἴτῡν ὀλοφύρεται S.*El*.148 (lyr.), cf. Ar. l.c.]

ἴτω [ῐ], 3 sg. imper. from εἶμι (*ibo*); in Trag. almost an exclam., *go to!* S.*Ph*.120; *well, well!* E.*Med*.798.

Ἴτων [ῐ], ὁ, St.Byz., and **Ἴτωνος,** ὁ, Str.9.5.8, a town in Thessaly:—hence **Ἰτωνία,** ἡ, title of Athena who was worshipped there, Hecat.2 J., Paus.1.13.3, 10.1.10; χρυσαιγίδος Ἰτωνίας ναός B.*Fr*.11.2; also at Coronea, Plb.4.25.2, 25.3.2, Str.9.2.29, Paus.9.33.1; at Athens, *IG*1.310.217; at Amorgos, ib. 12(7).33 (ii B.C.):—also **Ἰτωνίς,** ἡ, Call.*Cer*.75, *AP*9.743 (Theodorid.): **Ἰτωνίς,** ἡ, A.R.1.551, *AP*6.130 (<Leon.>).

Ἰτώνιος ὁ, (sc. μήν), name of month in Thessaly, *IG*9(2).259.5, al.: **Ἰτώνια,** τά, festival of Athena Itonia, ib. 12(7).22, al. (Amorgos), cf. Polyaen.2.54, at Coronea, *SEG*28.458 (vase, vi/v B.C.); at Larissa, ib.34.558.64 (ii B.C.); at Haliartus, ib.32.456.8 (iii B.C.).

ἰῦ, exclam. of surprise, Hdn.Gr.1.506.

Ἰυγγίης ὁ, epith. of Dionysus, Hsch.

ἰυγγικός ή, όν, (ἴυγξ) *of the* ἴυγγες (cf. ἴυγξ 3), φύσις Dam.*Pr*.112, 119.

Ἰύγγιος ὁ, (sc. μήν), name of month in Thessaly, *IG*9(2).258.5 (cf. p.xii); cf. Ἰυγγίης, Ὕγγιος *BCH*79.449–51 (Skotoussa).

ἰυγγοδρομέω, = βοηδρομέω, βοηθέω, (Boeot.) Hsch. (leg. ἰυγο-).

ἰυγή ἡ, = ἰυγμός, *howling, shrieking*, as of men in pain, Orac.ap.Hdt.9.43, S.*Ph*.752; = γυναικῶν οἰμωγαί *AB*267; but also of the *shout* of heralds, Tim.*Pers*.233; the *hissing* of snakes, Nic.*Th*.400, Opp.*H*.1.565. [ῑῡ- Orac.ap.Hdt. l.c., Nic.; ῐῡ- in S.l.c.]

ἴυγμα, ατος, τό, *shout*, A.*fr*.46a.17 R. (pl.).

ἰυγμός ὁ, (ἰύζω) *shout of joy*, Il.18.572; also, *a cry of pain, shriek*, A.*Ch*.26 (lyr.), E.*Heracl*.126. [ῑ in Il.; ῐ in Trag.]

ἴυγξ, ἴυγγος, ἡ, (ἰύζω, cf. Dam.*Pr*.213), *wryneck, Iynx torquilla*, Arist.*HA*504[a]12, *PA*695[a]23, Ael.*NA*6.19; used as a charm to recover unfaithful lovers, being bound to a revolving wheel, ἴ. τετράκναμος Pi.*P*.4.214, cf. *AP*5.204; ἕλκειν ἴυγγα ἐπί τινι X.*Mem*.3.11.18; ἴ.

ἕλκε τὺ τῆνον ἐμὸν ποτὶ δῶμα Theoc.2.17: metaph., ἕλκομαι ἴυγγι ἦτορ *as by the magic wheel*, Pi.*N*.4.35; ὥσπερ ἀπὸ ἴυγγος τῷ κάλλει ἑλκόμενος Luc.*Dom*.13.

2. metaph., *spell, charm*, τῇ σῇ ληφθέντες ἴυγγι Ar.*Lys*.1110, cf. S.*Fr*.474 (prob. cj.), Lyc.310, D.L.6.76, Plu.2.1093d (prob. cj. in 568a), Philostr.*VA*8.7 (pl.), Hld.8.5; *passionate yearning for*, ἀγαθῶν ἑτάρων A.*Pers*.989.

3. in pl., name of certain 'Chaldaic' divinities, Procl.*in R*.2.213 K., *in Cra*.p.33 P., Dam.*Pr*.111, al.: in sg., ἡ πρώτη ἴ. ib.217, cf. 213.

4. = σῦριγξ μονοκάλαμος, *EM*480.1. [ῑ Ep. and Pi.; ĭ Att.]

ἰύζω, aor. ἴυξα Pi.*P*.4.237:—*shout, yell*, in order to scare beasts, πολλὰ μάλ' ἰύζουσιν Il.17.66; οἱ δ' ἰύζοντες ἕποντο Od.15.162; later, *yell* from grief or pain, *cry out*, ἴυξεν ἀφωνήτῳ ἄχει Pi. l.c.; used by A. in lyr., only in imper., ἴυζ' ἄποτμον βοάν *Pers*.281, cf. 1042, *Supp*.808, 872; part., ἰύζων S.*Tr*.787; ἰύζων ἀν' ὄρος Call.*Fr*.512 (perh. here = *piping*, cf. sq.); of bees, *buzz*, Q.S.1.440. (From the Interjection ἰῦ, q.v. (from ἰού acc. to *EM*480.6): ϝι-, cf. ἀβίυκτος, ἐκβιούζει.) [ῑ Ep. and Pi.; ĭ in S.*Tr*.787, and prob. in A.]

ἰυκτής [ῑ], οῦ, ὁ, (ἰύζω) *one who shouts* or *yells*: *singer, piper*, Theoc.8.30, in poet. form ἰυκτά [ᾰ].

ἴυρκες· αἶγες ἀγρίαι, ὑστριχίδες, Hsch.

ἰυχμός, ὁ, = ἰυγμός, Id.

ιφειομαχω, = *ario*, *Gloss*. (dub. fort. κριομαχῶ, = *arieto*).

Ἰφθῖμις, ὁ, Egyptian deity (prob. Nefertem) identified with Prometheus, *PHib*.1.27.86 (iii B.C.).

ἴφθῑμος, η, ον, also ος, ον, (v. infr.), wd. of uncertain origin, app. implying power, virility and sim. qualities, ὤμοις ἰ. Il.18.204; κρατὶ ἐπ' ἰ. 3.336; ἰ. ποταμῶν 17.749; βοῶν ἴ. κάρηνα 23.260; of heroes, ἴ. ψυχαί, κεφαλαί, 1.3, 11.55; of Hades, Od.10.534; also, of women, *comely, stately*, ἰ. βασίλεια 16.332; ἄλοχος Il.5.415, Theoc.17.128; παράκοιτις Od.23.92, etc.; θυγάτηρ 15.364; Πηρώ 11.287: later, generally, *strong, powerful*, ἰφθίμης φιλότητος D.P.655:—Hom. uses ἰφθίμη of women; but ἴφθιμοι ψυχαί, κεφαλαί, speaking of men. (No ϝ-; prob. not cogn. with ἴς, ἶφι.)

ἶφι (A) (instrum. of ἴς, (A) q.v.), Ep. Adv. *by force* or *might*, freq. in Hom., but only with four Verbs, ἶ. ἀνάσσειν Il.1.38, etc.; ἶ. μάχεσθαι 1.151; ἶ. δαμῆναι 19.417, Od.18.156; βοὸς ἶ. κταμένοιο Il.3.375; later ἶ. βιησάμενος Euph.90, etc.—Freq. in prop. names, e.g. Ἰφιάνασσα, Ἰφιγένεια, ᾿φιγόνη, Ἰφιδάμας, Ἴφικλος, ϝιφιάδας, etc., Myc. *wi-pi-no-o*, pers. n.

ἶφι (B), an Egyptian measure, prob. = ¼ and $^1/_5$ artaba, *PMasp*.138, 139, al. (vi A.D.), *PLond*.5.1687.11 (vi A.D.):—hence **ἴφιον** μέτρον *PMasp*.308.3 (vi A.D.): written οἴφιν Hsch.

ἰφῐγένειᾰ [ῑφ], ἡ, *strong-born, mighty*, epith. of Artemis, Paus.2.35.1, Hsch.

II. pr. n., *Iphigeneia*, Agamemnon's daughter, the Homeric Ἰφιάνασσα (but distd. by S.*El*.158), Stesich.27, etc.; also called Ἰφιγόνη, E.*El*.1023; Ἶφις Lyc.324. [-είᾱ A.*Ag*.1526 (lyr.).]

ἰφῐγένητος, ον, *produced by might*, πῦρ Orph.*Fr*.247.28.

ἴφικλος· δυσχερής Hsch.: as pr. n., Il.2.705, al.:—hence Adj., Ἰφίκλειος, α, ον, σφυρόν Call.*Aet*.3.1.46.

Ἰφικρᾰτίδες, αἱ, a kind of *shoes*, called from the Athen. general Iphicrates, D.S.15.44, Alciphr.3.57, Dam.*Isid*.89.

ἰφῖμωλος δυσχερής Hsch. (*La*.) (cod. ἴφικλος q.v.).

ἰφίν· καλήν, Hsch.

ἰφιντάν· κρύφα λαλοῦσαν, αἰνιγματωδῶς, Id.

ἴφιος [ῑφ], α, ον, Ep. Adj., freq. in Hom., but only in phrase ἴ. μῆλα *fat, goodly* sheep, Il.5.556, al., cf. D.P.753, etc.

ἶφις· ταχύς, Hsch.

ἰφίτην· ἀγνίτην, Id.

ἴφλημα· τραῦμα, Id. (i.e. ἴφλ-, cf. σίφλωμα).

ἴφυον [ῑ], τό, *spike-lavender*, *Lavandula Spica*, Ar.*Th*.910 (pl.), *Fr*.560 (pl.), Epich.161, Thphr.*HP*6.6.11, 6.8.3, (app. also an edible plant, Hsch.; cf. Ar. l.c.; v. *JS*1988.165–6).

ἰχαίνω [ῑ], = sq., ὅσσα δ' ἐμεῖο σέθεν παρὰ θυμὸς ἀκοῦσαι ἰχαίνει Call.*fr*.178.22 Pf., cf. *EM*568.7.

ἰχάλη· ἧπαρ ὑός, ἐσκευασμένος ἰχθύς. ἢ κίχλη τὸ ὄρνεον Hsch., cf. ἴχλα.

ἰχᾰνάω [ῑ], *crave, yearn*, v.l. for ἰσχ- in Il.23.3700, Od.8.288; τυροῦ ἀλώπηξ ἰχανῶσα Babr.77.2:—Med., ἰχανᾶσθ' ἐπαυρέσθαι Herod.7.26, cf. Hsch., *EM*478.44. (Cf. sq.; **Ἴχανα,** name of a town in Sicily, is derived from the root by St.Byz.: prob. cogn. with ἀχήν, ἠχήν; Avest. *āzi-* 'craving', Skt. *īhate* 'crave'.)

ἶχαρ (ἴχαρ codd.), τό, *vehement desire*, dub.l. in A.*Supp*.850 (lyr.), cf. Sch.

ἴχθον· ἄστρον, ἐγχειράδιον, ξυλοφάνιον, Hsch.

ἰχθύα [ῠ], Ion. **-ύη,** ἡ, (ἰχθῦς) *dried skin of the fish* ῥίνη, like our *shagreen*, Hp.*Foet.Exsect*.1, Archig.ap.Gal.12.406; of *fish-skin* in general, Ruf.ap.Orib.4.2.16.

II. vessel, prob. type or *lekanis*, *CIG*8345*c* (Nola, vase).

III. *fishing, fishery*, *BGU*1123.9 (i A.D.), *PSI*3.160.8 (ii A.D.).

IV. ταριχηρὰ ἰ. pickled *fish*, *PLond*.3.856.20 (i A.D.).

ἰχθύᾰγωγός, v. ἰχθυόνερ.

ἰχθύάζομαι, = ἰχθυάω, *AP*7.693 (Apollonid.).

ἰχθύᾰκός, ή, όν, = ἰχθυϊκός, ζῴδια, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.166.

II. -ᾰκὴ πύλη, ἡ, *fish*-gate, Aq., Sm., Thd.*Ze*.1.10: cf. ἰχθυϊκός.

ἰχθύάω, *fish, angle*, mostly in Ep. pres. and impf., ἰχθυάασκον γναμπτοῖς ἀγκίστροισιν Od.4.368: c. acc. *fish for*, αὐτοῦ δ' ἰχθυάᾳ .. δελφῖνας 12.95, cf. Opp.*H*.1.426:—Med., Lyc.46.

II. *sport* (like fish), δελφῖνες .. ἐθύνεον ἰχθυάοντες Hes.*Sc*.210.

III. Pass., *to be made of fish*, ἰχθυώμενος ἄρτος (vulg. ἄργος) Horap.1.14.

ἰχθῠβολεύς έως, ὁ, = ἰχθυβόλος 2, Nic.*Th*.793, Call.*Del*.15, *AP*7.504 (Leon.), 10.9, cf. Ps.-Hes.ap.Ath.3.116a.

ἰχθῠβολέω, *fish*, *AP*7.381 (Etrusc.), 635 (Antiphil.).

ἰχθῠβολος, ον, (parox.) *striking fish, catching fish*, ἰ. μηχανή of the trident, A.*Th*.132 (lyr.); αἴθυιαι *AP*6.23.

2. Subst., *fisher, angler*, ib.7.295 (Leon.), 9.227 (Bianor).

II. (pass., proparox.) *consisting of a catch of fish*, θήρα *AP*6.24, δεῖπνα Opp.*H*.3.18.

ἰχθῠβόρος, ον, *fish-eating*, λαρίδες *AP*652 (Leon.).

ἰχθῠβοτος, ον, *fed on by fish*, Opp.*H*.2.1, *Epic.Alex.adesp.* 3.36.

ἰχθῠγόνος, ον, *producing fish*, Nonn.*D*.26.275.

ἰχθύδιον, τό, Dim. of ἰχθύς, *little fish* freq. in Com. (v. infr.), Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.208, *PFlor*.119.7 (iii A.D.), Jul.*Mis*.350b, etc. [ῡ], Ar.*Fr*.387.8, Theopomp.Com.62.3, Anaxil.19, Cratin.Jun.13, *POxy*.784 (i B.C.), etc.; but ῠ in dact., *AP*11.405 (Lucill.), Archestr. in *Suppl.Hell*.176.15.

II. *the constellation Pisces*, *SEG*7.364 (Dura-Europos, A.D. 218).

ἰχθῠδόκος, ον, (δέχομαι) *holding fish*, σπυρίδες *AP*6.4 (Leon.). **-εῖον,** τό, *fish-market*, dub. in *IG*12(2).646[a]49 (Nesos).

ἰχθῠειος, α, ον, *made of fish*, γάρον τὸν ἰχθύειον S.*fr*.799a R.

ἰχθῠη, ἡ, Ion. for ἰχθύα.

ἰχθῠήματα, τά, (ἰχθύα) *fish-scales*: hence, *scrapings, shavings*, λωτοῦ Hp.*Ulc*.13, al.: sg. only, ib.21.

ἰχθῠηρός, ά, όν, (ἰχθῦς) *fishy, scaly*, i.e. *foul, dirty*, πινακίσκοι Ar.*Pl*.814, *Fr*.532; ἔλαιον Ph.*Bel*.90.19; ζωμός Luc.*Lex*.5; οὐκ ἔστιν ἰχθυηρόν nothing *of the fish kind*, Diph.32.21; ἡ πύλη ἡ ἰ. the *fish*-gate, LXXNe.3.3:—Subst., **ἰχθῠηρά,** ἡ, *tax on fish*, *UPZ*110.98 (ii B.C.), *PFay*.42(*a*)[v]2 (ii A.D.).

ἰχθῠΐα, ἡ, *fishing*, Procl.*Vit.Hom*.p.25 W.

ἰχθῠϊκός, ή, όν, = ἰχθυηρός, πύλη LXX2Ch.33.14; ζῴδια Ptol.*Tetr*.152:—Subst., **-ϊκή,** ἡ, *fishery toll*, *Inscr.Magn*.116.42, *OGI*496.9 (Ephesus): **-ϊκά,** τά, *Ostr*.343 (iii B.C.):—also **-ϊνος,** η, ον, Ael.*NA*17.32.

ἰχθῠκεντρον, τό, *trident*, Poll.10.133, Paus.Gr.*Fr*.216: **ἰχθῠόκεντρον,** Hsch., Suid.

ἰχθῠμέδων, οντος, ὁ, *king of fish*, Marc.Sid.54.

ἰχθῠνόμος, ον, *ruling fish*, Opp.*H*.1.643.

ἰχθῠοβολεύς, -βόλος, = ἰχθυβ-, Phot., Eust.191.33, in *PTeb*.868.5 ἰχθυοβ[may represent a noun ἰχθυοβόλον, τό, *harpoon, trident*.

ἰχθῠοβρωτος, ον, *eaten by fish*, Plu.2.668a, *SIG*997.7 (Smyrna).

ἰχθῠογρῖπος, ὁ, prob. *basket-trap for fish*, *PTeb*.868.4 (ii B.C.); the wd. may be **ἰχθυογρῖπεύς** = γριπεύς.

ἰχθῠοειδής, ές, *fish-like*, λεπίς Hdt.7.61.

ἰχθῠοεις, εσσα, εν, *full of fish, fishy*, πόντος, Ἑλλήσποντος, Il.9.4, 360; ἰ. κέλευθα, i.e. the sea, Od.3.177; μυχὸς ἰ. of the Bosporus, Ar.*Th*.324; *fish-like*, δέμας Opp.*H*.3.548.

II. *consisting of fish*, θήρη ib. 1.666; βόλος *AP*6.223 (Antip.).

ἰχθῠοθήρα, = κυκλάμινος, Ps.-Dsc.2.164.

ἰχθῠοθήρας, ου, ὁ, *fisherman*, Plu. in Hes.8, Sch.Lyc.1200: also **-θηρευτής,** οῦ, ὁ, Man.4.243: **-θηρητήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, *AP*7.702 (Apollonid.).

ἰχθῠοθηρία, ἡ, *fishing*, Eust.1165.3: ἡ ἰχθυοθηρική (sc. τέξνη) Poll.1.97.

ἰχθῠοκένταυρος, ὁ, ἡ, *half-man and half-fish*, of Triton, Tz.ad Lyc.34.

ἰχθῠοκολλα, ἡ, *fish-glue*, i.e. *isinglass*, Dsc.3.88, Gal.13.622, cf. Plin.*HN*32.84:—also **-κολλον,** τό, *Gloss*.

ἰχθῠολογέω, *discourse of fish*, Ath.7.308d, 8.360d.

ἰχθῠολύμης [λῡ], ου, ὁ, *plague of fish*, Com. epith. of a fish-eater, Ar.*Pax*814.

ἰχθῠομαντις, εως, ὁ, *one who prophesies by means of fish*, Ath.8.333d.

ἰχθῠομετάβολος, ὁ, *fishmonger PRyl*.196.7 (ii A.D.).

ἰχθυόνερ· ἰχθυαγωγοι, Hsch.

ἰχθῠοπράτης [ᾱ], οῦ, ὁ, = πώλης, *PLond*.1.113.5[b]4 (vi A.D.), etc.

ἰχῠοπτρίς (v.l. **-οπτίς,**) ίδος, fem. Adj. *for broiling fish*, ἐσχάρα Poll.6.88, 10.95.

ἰχθῠοπώλαινα, irreg. fem. of -πώλης, Pherecr.64.

ἰχθῠοπωλέω, *sell fish*, Poll.7.26.

ἰχθῠοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *fishmonger*, freq. in Com. Ar.*Fr*.387.10, Antiph.68.7, Alex.56.1; also in Pap., *BGU*330.10, etc.:—fem. **-πωλις** ἀγορά *fish*-market, Plu.2.849e, Maiuri *Nuova Silloge*440 (Cos).

ἰχθῠοπωλία, ἡ, *fishmongering*, Ath.7.276f, Plu.2.668a (nisi leg. τὰ ἰχθυοπώλια).

ἰχθῠοπώλιον, τό, *fish-market*, *IPE*132 *B* 4 (Olbia), *PFlor*.119.9 (iii A.D.), Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1068:**-πωλεῖον,** Hsch.

ἰχθῠορροος, ον, contr. **-ρους,** ουν, (ῥέω) *swarming with fish*, ποταμός Timocl.15.1.

ἰχθῠοτροφεῖον, τό, *fish-pond*, Moschioap.Ath.5.208a, D.S.11.25: **-τρόφιον,** τό, *SIG*997.13 (Smyrna).

ἰχθῠοτροφικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for keeping fish*, *Gp*.20.1 tit.

ἰχθῠοτρόφος, ον, *feeding fish*: *full of fish*, διαδρομαί Plu.*Luc*.39.

ἰχθῠουλκός, ὁ, (ἕλκω) *angler*, Phot., Suid.:—written **-ολκός** in Hsch.

ἰχθῠοφᾰγέω, *feed on fish*, Arist.*HA*616[a]32, Str.11.8.7.

ἰχθῠοφᾰγία, ἡ, *fish diet*, *PMag.Berol*.1.290, Eust.135.19.

ἰχθῠοφᾰγος, ον, *eating fish*, Clearch.74; ἔθνη Porph.*Abst*.1.13; οἱ Ἰ. ἄνδρες the *Fish-eaters*, a tribe on the Red Sea, Hdt.3.19, cf. Str.16.4.4, Paus.1.33.4; another on the Persian Gulf, Str.15.2.1.

ἰχθῠοφορέω, *convey fish*, εἰς Ἀρκαδίαν, Αρχ.Εφ. 1918.168 (Epid.).

II. *produce fish*, *EM*117.26.

ἰχθῠοφορος, ον, *producing fish*, κρηνῖδες Ctes.*Fr*.57.10.

2. *carrying fish*, πλοῖα Sm.Jb.40.26(31): Subst., -φόρος, ὁ, *fish-carrier*, i.e. *itinerant fishmonger*, *IG*4.123.21 (Epid.).

ἰχθῠπᾰγής, ές, *piercing fish*, ἀγκίστρων στόματα *AP*6.27 (Theaet.). **-πόρος,** ὁ, (πείρω) *harpoon Inscr.Délos*354.60 (iii B.C.).

ἰχθῦς (so Hdn.Gr.2.936, -ῦς and -ύς freq. in codd.), ύος, ὁ, acc. ἰχθύν Pi.*Fr*.306, cf. Hdn.Gr.1.416, Choerob.*in Theod*.1.383, in late Poets also ἰχθύα *AP*9.227 (Bianor), Theoc.21.45: voc. ἰχθύ Erinn.1, Crates Com.14: pl. ἰχθύες Pl.*Phd*.109e, etc., ἰχθῦς Emp.21.11 D.-K., Alex.261.9, acc. ἰχθύας, contr. ἰχθῦς Od.5.53, both forms being used in Com., -ῦς Ar.*Ra*.1068, Archipp.29, -ύας Antiph.68.12, Ephipp.21; codd. vary in Arist.*HA*564[b]19, *PA*644[a]21, D.S.5.3, *Tr*.8.3.19, etc., -ῦς *SIG*997.1 (Smyrna, perh. i B.C.); -ύας *BGU*1123.9 (Aug.), etc.: dual ἰχθῦ Antiph.194.15:—*fish*, ὠμηστής Il.24.82, cf. 21.122, al., cf. Hes.*Op*.277, Hdt.2.93. S.*Aj*.1297, etc.: prov., ἀφωνότερος τῶν ἰχθύων Luc.*Gall*.1, cf. S.E.*M*.2.18: metaph., of *a stupid fellow*, Plu.2.975b.

II. in pl., οἱ ἰχθύες *the fish-market* at Athens, παρὰ τοὺς ἰχθῦς Ar.*Ra*.1068; ἐν τοῖς ἰχθύσι Id.*V*.789, Antiph.125.1.

III. pl., the constellation *pisces*, Eudox.ap.Hipparch.1.2.3; ἰ. Διός Porph.*Antr*.22. (ἰχθύς Att. acc. to Gell.2.3.2.) [ῡ in disyll. cases, nom. -ῦς Il.21.127, Damox.2.20, Archestr.*Fr*.52 (ἰχθῦς οὖσα shd. be read for ἰχθὺς ἐοῦσα in Matro *Conv*.35), acc. -ῦν Pherecr.120. Antiph.166.7, Archestr.*Fr*.28, but -ῠν Theoc.21.49, and apptly. Pi. l.c.: ῠ in trisyll. cases and in all compds.] (Cf. Lith. *žuvìs*, Arm. *jukn*, 'fish'.)

ἰχθῠσιληῐστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *fish-pirate*, humorous term for a fisherman, *AP*7.295 (Leon.).

ἰχθυστεφής, ές, *fish-crowned*, κόλποι Ἀμφιτρίτας Tim.*Pers*.38.

ἰχθυφάγος [ῠ, ᾰ], ον, = ἰχθυοφάγος, *AP*9.83 (Phil.).

ἰχθυφόνος, ον, *killing fish*, Opp.*C*.2.444.

ἰχθυώδης, ες, = ἰχθυοειδής, Arist.*PA*697b5, al. Adv. **-δῶς** Id.*HA*536a9.

2. *full of fish*, λίμνη Hdt.7.109, Arr.*Ind*.41.1.

II. (ὄδ-ωδα) *fishy*, *smelling* or *tasting of fish*, ἐρυγή Aret.*SD*1.5, Gal.7.76; πρόβατα Philostr.*VA*3.55, cf. Arr.*Ind*.26.7.

ἴχλα, ἡ, kind of fish = κίχλη II, *IGC*p.99 B8 (Acraephia, ii B.C.), Hsch.; cf. ἰχάλη.

ἴχματα· ἴχνια, Id., read for ἴχνια by Zenod. and Ar.Byz. in Il.13.71, (Perh. for ἴθματα.)

Ἰχναῖος, α, ον, *of Ichnae* (in Macedonia), of Themis, *h.Ap*.94, of Nemesis, *AP*9.405 (Diod. Sard.), Lyc.129; (in Thessaly) Ἴχναι, ὅπου ἡ Θέμις Ἰ. τιμᾶται Str.9.5.14.

Ἰχνάομαι, = glossed by ἰχνοσκοπέω, Hsch., Suid.

Ἰχνεία, ἡ, *casting about for the scent*, of hounds, X.*Cyn*.3.7 (pl.).

Ἰχνελάτης, v. ἰχνηλάτης.

Ἰχνευμα, ατοσ, τό, *track*, Poll.5.11.

Ἰχνεύμων, ονος, ὁ, *tracker*: hence,

1. an Egyptian animal of the weasel-kind, *which hunts out* crocodile's eggs (asp's eggs, Ael.*NA*6.38), *Herpestes ichneumon*, Arist.*HA*12a16. Eub.07.12, Nic.*Th*.190, Plu.2.966d, *PLond*.3.904 (ii A.D.); cf. ἰχνευτής II.

2. a small kind of wasp, *that hunts* spiders, *Pelopaeus spirifex*, Arist.*HA*552b26, 609a5, cf. Plin.*HN*10.204.

3. a bird, Ant.Lib.14.

Ἰχνευσις, εως, ἡ, *tracking*, X.*Cyn*.3.4, 10.5, Poll.5.11.

II. *method of investigation*, cj. in Epicur.*Ep*.2p.42 U.

Ἰχνεύτειρα, ἡ, fem. of ἰχνευτήρ, τέχνα *IG*9(1).880.9 (Corc.).

Ἰχνευτέος, α, ον, *to be searched out*, δικαιοσύνη Philostr.*VA*6.21.

Ἰχνευτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = sq., Opp.*C*.1.76, 450, 468; as Adj., ἰ. ταρσός Nonn.*D*.46.115.

Ἰχνευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *tracker, hunter*, Poll.5.10; of dogs which hunt by scent, ib. 17: metaph., Κύπριδος ἰχνευτὰς ἀργυρέους σκύλακας, of money given to a ἑταίρα, *AP*5.15 (Marc. Arg.): Ἰχνευταί, οἱ, title of a satyric play by Sophocles (cf. v. 298), also of a work on plagiarism, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*10.3; adj., ἰ. κινωπέτου Nic.*Th*.195.

2. *detective* who *traces* missing persons, *PRyl*.188.22 (ii A.D.).

II. = ἰχνεύμων 1, Hdt.2.67, S.*fr*.314.305 R.

Ἰχνευτικός, ή, όν, *good at tracking*, κύων Ael.*NA*6.59, Arr.*Epict*.1.2.34, Ph.2.38.

Ἰχνεύω, *track out, hunt after*, S.*Aj*.20, *OT*221, 476 (lyr.); ἰ. θῆρας κυσίν E.*Cyc*.130; κύνες ἰχνεύουσαι *hunting by scent*, Pl.*Lg*.654e: metaph., κατὰ σοῦ τὴν ψῆφον ἰ. *seeking for* a vote of condemnation, Ar.*Eq*.808; ἰ. τὰ λεχθέντα Pl.*Prm*.128c; τὴν τοῦ καλοῦ φύσιν Id.*R*.401c; [σοφίαν]; LXXSi.51.15; ἰχνεύεις .. τίς εἴμ' ἐγώ ..; *Epigr*.*Gr*.227 (Teos); *follow on the track of emulate*, ματραδελφεούς Pi.*P*.8.35.

2. ἰ. ὄρη *to hunt* the mountains, X.*Cyn*.4.9.

ἰχνηλᾰσία, ἡ, (ἐλαύνω) *tracking out, search*, Them.*Or*.13.105d. **-ᾰτέω,** *track out*, τἀληθὲς λόγῳ Ph.1.12, cf.2.475, al., ἰχνηλατῆσαι· ἐκ τῶν ἰχνῶν ζητῆσαί τινα ψηλαφῆσαι, ἢ τὰ ἴχνη ἐλάσαι Hsch.

ἰχνηλάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *tracker*, [ἀληθείας] Plu.2.762b:—poet. **ἰχνελάτης** *AP*6.183 (Zos.), *APl*.289.

ἰχνηλᾰτία or **-εία,** ἡ, = ff.ll. for -ηλασία in Poll.5.11.

ἰχνηλᾰτικός, ή, όν, = ἰχνευτικός, Sch.S.*Aj*.8.

ἴχνιον, τό, (Dim. of ἴχνος only in form, cf. Hdn.Gr.2.903, but written ἰχνίον by Eust.233.44), *track, footprint*, ἴχνι' ἐρευνῶντες κύνες ἤϊσαν Od.19.436; μετ' ἴχνια βαῖνε θεοῖο followed on her *track*, 5.193; μετ' ἀνέρος ἴχνι' ἐρευνῶν Il.18.321; κατ' ἴχνιά τινος ἐφέπεσθαι A.R.1.575; ἴχνια ἵππων X.*An*.1.6.1 (v.l. ἴχνη): less freq. in sg., τὸ ἴ. μοῦνον λέλειπται τῶν ποδῶν Democr.228; ἴ. ὀξέος ἵππου Call.*Aet*.3.1.86; ἕπεσθαί τινι κατ' ἴχνιον Q.S.8.361; ἴ. ἑδράσασθαι to plant one's *step*, *AP*6.70 (Maced.).

2. metaph. *trace, remnant*, νομογραφίης Call.*fr*.43.91 Pf.; σπινθῆρος *AP*12.31 (Phan.), προτέρης ἀγλαΐης ib.58 (Isid.).

ἴχνιππος· ὅπου οἱ λίθοι τρίβονται, ἀκόνη, Hsch.

ἰχνοβάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *going on the track*, name of a hound Ov.*Met*.3.207.

ἰχνοβλᾰβής, ές, *hurt in the foot*, Man.4.500.

ἰχνογρᾰφία, ἡ, *tracing out*: *ground-plan*, Vitr.1.2.2.

ἰχνοπέδη, ἡ, a kind of *fetter* or *trap*, *AP*6.109 (Antip.), 7.626.

ἰχνοποιέω, *track out*, ταῖς ῥισὶν ἰ. τὰ θηρία *EM*395.39.

ἴχνος, εος, τό, *track, footstep*, Od.17.317, Hes.*Op*.680, Hdt.4.80; of the *spoor* of game, X.*Cyn*.6.15, etc.: metaph., *track, trace*, κατ' ἰχνος πλατᾶν ἄφαντον A.*Ag*.695 (lyr.); ἐς ταὐτὸν ἐλθὼν .. λόγων ἴ. Id.*Pr*.345; ἴ. κακῶν ῥινηλατούσῃ Id.*Ag*.1184; ἴ. παλαιᾶς δυστέκμαρτον αἰτίες S.*OT*109*;* ἴ. τειχέων E.*Hel*.108; ἴχνη τῶν πληγῶν Pl.*Grg*.524c; τὰ τῶν κονδύλων ἴ. Aeschin.3.212: with neg., not *a trace*, μαζῶν οὐδὲ ἴχνη Aret.*SD*1.8; ἴ. ποδὸς θεῖναι, Lat. *vestigia ponere*, E.*IT*752, cf. *Or*.234; θέσθαι *AP*7.464 (Antip.); λεπτὸν ἴ. ἀρβύλης τίθετε step softly, E.*Or*.140 (lyr.); ἴ. ἐπαντέλλειν ποδός Id.*Ph*.105 (lyr.); ἴ. ἐρείδειν *AP*5.300 (Paul. Sil.); ἐν ἴχνεσί τινος πόδα νέμειν (metaph.) Pi.*N*.6.15; ἰχνῶν τινος ἔχεσθαι Lib.*Or*.64.4; τοῖς στοιχοῦσι τοῖς ἴχνεσι τῆς πίστεως Ep.Rom.4.12; κατ' ἴχνος ᾄσσειν, κατ' ἴχνη διώκειν, S.*Aj*.32, Pl.*R*.410b, cf. E.*Hec*.1059 (lyr.); εἰς ἴχνος τινὸς ἰέναι Pl.*Ep*.330e; ἴ. μετιέναι, μετελθεῖν, Id.*Phdr*.276d, *Tht*.187e; ἴχνους προσάπτεσθαι hit upon a *trial*, Id.*Plt*.290d; τοῖς ἀρχαίοις ἴ. ες τὰ θεμέλια χρωμένους Jul.*Or*.2.66b; ἴχνη ὑποψίας εἴς τινα φέρει Antipho 2.3.10; μήτ' ἴ. μήτ' αἴθυγμα .. παραδιδόντων Phld.*Sign*.29, cf. *Rh*.1.91 S.

b. of sound, ἴχνος ἀϋτῆς μαιομένη Opp.*H*.3.391, ἴχνος .. βληχῆς *C*.4.96.

2. poet., *foot*, E.*Ba*.1134, *AP*6.219.11 (Antip. Sid.).

3. *hard sole of the foot*, LXXDe.11.24, al., Gal.10.876, Orib.47.9.7; *sole of a shoe*, perh. also Herod.7.20 (in damaged text), Hp.*Art*.62, Arr.*Ind*.16.5; *sandal*, *POxy*.1449.51 (pl. iii A.D.).

4. τὰ ἴ. τῶν χειρῶν the *palms* of the hands, LXX1Ki.5.4.

5. ἴ. ἀνθρώπινον, as a measure of length, Ruf.*Anat*.31.

6. *track, route*, LXXGe.42.9, 12; in the name of a tax, ἴχνους ἐρημιοφυλακίας *PFay*.75, 76, al., *PLond*.1266, *PLips*.82 (all ii/iii A.D.).

7. pl., *representations of foot-prints* as votive offerings indicating the presence of a God, ἀνέθηκαν .. κατὰ τὴν τοῦ θεοῦ ἐνέργιαν ἴχνη αὐτοῦ χρύσεα τέσσερα *BCH*51.106 (Panamara), etc., *TAM*5(1).524 (A.D. 184/5).

ἰχνοσκοπέω, *look at the track* or *traces*, ἐν στίβοισι τοῖς ἐμοῖς A.*Ch*.227, cf. S.*Ichn*.7; ἰ. καὶ στιβεύειν τὸ μέλλον Plu.2.399a.

ἰχνοσκοπία, ἡ, *looking at the tracks*, Plu.2.917f.

ἰχώρ [ῑ], ῶρος, ὁ, *ichor, the juice*, not blood, that flows in the zeins of gods, Il.5.340, etc.: Ep. acc. ἰχῶ ib.416: in pl., of the Giants, Str.6.3.5.

II. *the watery part* of animal juices, *serum* (cf. Gal.15.345), Hp.*Cord*.11, Pl.*Ti*.83c, Arist.*HA*521^{b}2 (also in pl., v.l. in 521^{a}18), *PA*651^{a}18; of gall, χολώδεας ἰχῶρας Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)1; of milk, *whey*, Arist.*HA*521^{b}27; *gravy* of underdone meat, Archestr.*Fr*.57.6; *juice* of burning logs, Dsc.1.119, Eup.1.120.

2. *serous* or *sero-purulent discharge*, Hp.*VC*19, Arist.*HA*630^{a}6 (pl.), Gal.10.184, etc.; ἰχῶρες ὑδαρεῖς ὕπωχροι, from women in childbirth, Arist.*HA*586^{b}32; of the *putrefied blood* of a viper, Id.*Mir*.845^{a}8; of *naphtha* (prob.), regarded in legend as due to the putrefaction of Giants' corpses, ib.838^{a}29, A.*Ag*.1480 (anap.).

ἰχωροειδής [ῑ], ές, *serous*, αἷμα Hp.*Nat.Hom*.12, Arist.*HA*521^{a}13, Alex.Trall.12.

ἰχωρορροέω (ῥέω) *run with serous matter* Hp.*Coac*.501, Erot. s.v. δακρυῶδες ἕλκος:—later **ἰχωρροέω,** ὦτα ἰχωρροοῦντα Dsc.3.23, cf. Archig.ap.Orib.46.26.2.

ἰχωρώδης [ῑ], ες, = ἰχωροειδής, Hp.*Morb*.3.16, v.l. in Arist.*HA*586^{a}29.

ἴψ (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.404), ὁ, gen. ἰπός [ῑ], nom. pl. ἶπες: (ἴπτομαι):—*wood-worm*, Od.21.395, Thphr.*HP*8.10.5; found in vines, Id.*CP*3.22.5, *Lap*.49, Str.13.1.64. (Cf. ἴξ.)

ἴψαο, v. ἴπτομαι.

ἴψηλος, α, ον, Aeol. for ὑψηλός, *Lyr.Adesp*.60.

ἴψοθεν, Aeol. for ὑψόθεν, Jo.Gramm.*Comp*.3.15.

ἴψοι, Aeol. for ὑψοῦ, Sapph.91.

ἴψον (ἰψών *La*.), (ἴπτομαι)· τὸ δεσμωτήριον, Hsch.

ἴψος (A) or **ἰψός,** ὁ, *cork-oak*, *Quercus Suber* (?), Thphr.*HP*3.4.2.

2. at Thurii, = κισσός, Hsch.

ἴψος (B), τό, Aeol. for ὕψος, Hdn.Gr.2.928; cf. ἴψοι.

ἴω, subj. of εἶμι (*ibo*).

ἰῶ, contr. for ἰάου, imper. of ἰάομαι.

ἰώ, an exclam., chiefly in dramatic poetry (lyr.); freq. repeated twice, rarely three times, as A.*Supp*.125; esp. in invoking aid, ἰ. μάκαρες, ἰ. θεοί, Id.*Th*.96, S.*Ph*.736; ἰ. ἰ. Παιάν Id.*Tr*.222; ἰ. Βάκχαι E.*Ba*.578, Sapph.86.7 L.-P., X.*Cyn*.6.17.

2. freq. also of grief or suffering, *oh!* ἰ. δύστανος S.*Ant*.850; ἰ. μοί μοι Id.*OC*199, etc.; ἰ. κακοπάρθενε Μοῖρα *AP*7.468 (Mel.); ἰ. Σπάρτα ib.434 (Diosc.): c. gen., ἰ., πάτερ, σοῦ τῶν τε .. τέκνων A.*Ag*.1305; ἰ. μοι πόνων E.*Ph*.1290; ἰ. ἰ. τραυμάτων Ar.*Ach*.1205.

3. rarely in Prose, ἰ., φασί τινες, of an objector, Gal.*Thras*.32.

II. with other Interj., ἰ. ὢ ὤ S.*OC*224; ἒ ἒ ἰ. Id.*El*.840. [ῐ: yet sts. ῑ, in anap., A.*Ag*.1455, S.*El*.149, E.*Alc*.741.]

Ἰώ [ῑ], Ἰοῦς, ἡ, acc. Ἰοῦν Hdt.1.1; voc. Ἰοῖ A.*Pr*.635, etc.:—*Io*, daughter of Inachus.

II. name of *the moon* at Argos, Eust.ad D.P.92.

ἰωά (A), = ἰώ, A.*Pers*.1070 (lyr.).

ἰωά (B), ἡ, *smoke*, prob. in Call.*fr*. 228.40 Pf.

ἰώγα, v. ἐγώ.

ἰωγή, ἡ, Ep. word, *shelter*, Βορέω ὑπ' ἰωγῇ under *shelter* from the north wind, Od.14.533.

ἰώδης [ῑ], ες, (ἰός) *like verdigris, green*, Hp.*Prog*.11, Dsc.5.79, Gal.10.871; of bile, Id.18(1).107; κακόνοια .. τουτὶ τὸ ἰῶδες .. ἀφίησιν Plu.2.565c, Thphr.*Lap*.37, Call.Hist.4, Dsc.5.152.

2. *poisonous*, ὕδωρ Ath.2.42a, cf. Gal.11.327; ὀδόντες, of serpents, Philostr.Jun.*Im*.5: metaph., of persons, *virulent*, Ptol.*Tetr*.158.

II. (ὄδ-ωδα) *acrid*, ὀξύτητες Hp.*VM*19; ἆσθμα Philum.*Ven*.36.3, etc.

ἰωεῖ· βέλει, Hsch.

ἰωή, ἡ, *any loud sound*: *shout*, or *cry* of men or women, περὶ φρένας ἤλυθ' ἰωή Il.10.139; ὦρτο δ' ἰ. λεπταλέη ὀδυρομένων A.R.3.708; ἰ. δενδρώδης (of Daphne) Nonn.*D*.15.300; *sound* of the lyre, περὶ δέ σφεας ἤλυθ' ἰωὴ φόρμιγγος Od.17.261; of the wind, ὑπὸ Ζεφύροιο ἰωῆς by *the roaring blast* of Zephyrus, Il.4.276, cf. 11.308; of fire, πυρὸς δηΐοιο ἰωήν 16.127; of footsteps, ποδῶν αἰπεῖα ἰ. Hes.*Th*.682; (s.v.l.), *clang* of arms, Coluth.56.—Ep. word, once in Trag., βοᾷ τηλωπὸν ἰωάν S.*Ph*.216 (lyr.).

ἰωκή, ἡ (for διωκή acc. to A.D.*Conj*.256.27, v. sq.), *rout, pursuit*, οὔτε βίας .. ὑπεδείδισαν οὔτε ἰωκάς Il.5.521: personified, with Ἔρις and Ἀλκή, 5.740:—metaplast. acc., πόνον αἰπὺν ἰῶκά τε δακρυόεσσαν 11.601, ἰωκαί· διώξεις. ὁρμαί Hsch.

ϝιώκω, = διώκω, *GDI*3153 (Corinthian vase).

ἰωλία, ἡ, (ἰά) = φήμη, δειλή, Hsch.

ἰῶλκα, = αὔλακα, Id., Cyr.; cf. ὦλκα.

ἴωλον· μέλαν, Hsch.

ἰών, ἰώνγα, ἰώνει, Boeot. for ἐγώ, ἔγωγε, ἐγώνη, v. ἐγώ.

Ἴων, ωνος, ὁ, *Ion*, Hdt.7.94, 8.44, E.*Ion*74, etc.: **Ἴωνες,** οἱ, *the Ionians*, v. Ἰάονες; of those who spoke the Ionic dialect, A.D.*Pron*.4.22, al.: **Ἰωνία,** ἡ, *their country*, A.*Pers*.771.

ἰωνᾶς· περιστερά, Hsch.

ἰωνιά, ᾶς, ἡ, (ἴον) *violet-bed*, Ar.*Pax*577; ἰ. λευκή *gilliflower*, *Matthiola incana*, Thphr.*HP*6.8.5; ἰ. μέλαινα *violet*, *Viola odorata*, ib.6.6.2.

II. *ground-pine*, *Ajuga Chamaepitys*, Apollod.ap.Ath.15.681d, Dsc.3.158; ἰ. ἀγρία Sch.Nic.*Al*.55.

III. ἐς ἰωνιάν· ἐς κοπρῶνα, Hsch.

Ἰωνίζω, *speak Ionic*, A.D.*Adv*.162.7.

Ἰωνικολόγος, ὁ, *reciter of* Ἰωνικά, Ath.14.620e.

Ἰωνικός, ή, όν, *Ionic*, *Ionian*: -κοί, οἱ, = Ἴωνες, Philostr.*VS*1.21.5: **-κόν** (sc. ὑπόδημα), τό, a kind of *shoe*, Herod.7.59; esp. with the connotation, *effeminate*, Ar.*Pax*46, Pl.Com.69.14, etc. Adv. -κῶς *in the Ionic fashion*, i.e. *softly*, *effeminately*, Ar.*Th*.163.

b. Ἰ. ῥῆσις *long-winded* (opp. Spartan terseness), Ath.13.573b.

2. Ἰ. μέτρον, συζυγία, *Ionic*, defined in Heph.11, cf. D.H.*Comp*.4, etc.; πούς Heph.1.9, cf. Aristid. Quint.1.15: -κά, τά, poem in this style, Ath.14.620e. Adv. -κῶς, prob. in D.H.*Dem*.43.

3. Ἰ. ἔθος, of the *Ionic dialect*, A.D.*Pron*.74.9. Adv. -κῶς Sch.Porph.*Abst*.2.36: Comp. -ώτερον A.D.*Adv*.135.1.

4. archit., γεῖσα *IG*2.1666*B*9 (iv B.C.), κεφαλὴ Ἰ. *Ionic* capital, *Didyma*39.53, cf. 39.24 (ii B.C.).

Ἰώνιος, α, ον, = foreg., τρόπος, of the *Ionic* dialect, Philostr.*VA*7.35:—fem. **Ἰωνίς,** ίδος, *Ionian*, Paus.6.22.7, etc.: as Subst., Call.*Ep*.27, Plu.*Luc*.18: **Ἰωνιάς,** άδος, Nic.*Fr*.74.4, Str.8.3.32.

ἰωνίς, ίδος, ἡ, *a water bird*, Ar.Byz.*Epit*.5.5.

ἰωνίσκος, ὁ, Ephes. name for the fish χρύσοφρυς, Archestr.*Fr*.12.

Ἰωνιστί, Adv. *in Ionic dialect*, A.D.*Adv*.162.8.

Ἰωνογενής, ές, *Ionian*, epith. of Ephesus, *Inscr.Olymp*.225.11 (A.D. 49).

Ἰωνοκάμπτης, ου, ὁ, *one who sings with soft Ionic modulations*, Tim.*Fr*.27.

Ἰωνοκῡσος, ὁ, *debauchee*, Cratin.419.

ἰωνός, ὁ, a kind of *fish*, Hsch.

ἴωξις, εως, ἡ, = ἰωκή (q.v.), Id., *EM*481.30, Suid.

ἰωπάτερ· τὰ ἐν τοῖς ἱματίοις σημεῖα (Lacon.), Hsch.

ἴωπι· δεῦρο (Lydian), Id.

ἰωρός, ὁ, Att. for ὁ αὐτῆς τῆς πόλεως φύλαξ acc. to A.D.*Pron*.55.26 (pl., derived from ἵ), cf. Hdn.Gr.1.200, Hsch., Phot.; but ἐντὸς (ἐν τοῖς) and ἐκτὸς ἰωροῦ, of the *ban* placed on manslayers, Prov.ap.Suid., *App.Prov*.4.39.

ἴωσις [ῑ], εως, ἡ, (ἰόω) *refinement* (because freq. due to oxidization of impure substances), χρυσοῦ *PMag.Leid.V*.6.18, cf. Olymp.Alch.p.94 B., Zos.Alch.p.145 B., al.

2. *making of a tincture*, ib.p.219 B.

ἰῶτα [ῐ], τό, indecl., (Hebr. *yōd*) *the letter* ι, Pl.*Cra*.418b, Aen.Tact.31.18, Call.Gramm.ap.Ath.10.453d, etc.

2. *line*, *stroke*, on a sundial, *Bull.Soc.Alex*.4.83 (iii B.C.).

3. prov., of anything very small, *smallest letter*, *jot*, Ev.Matt.5.18.

ἰωτᾰκισμός, οῦ, ὁ, doubling of *i*, as in *Troiia*, *Maiia*, Quint.1.5.32, Isid.*Etym*.1.32.7.

II. *repetition of i*, as *Iunio Iuno Iovis iure irascitur*, Mart.Cap.sect.514.

ἰωτογρᾰφέω, *write with iota*, Sch.Ar.*V*.926 (Pass.), etc.

ἰωχμός [ῑ], ὁ, = ἰωκή, ἦλθον ἀν' ἰωχμόν through *the rout*, Il.8.89, 158; ἰωὴ ἀσπέτου ἰωχμοῖο Hes.*Th*.683, cf. Theoc.25.279.

ἴωψ, Boeot. **ϝίωψ** *IGC*p.99 B12 (Acraephia, ii B.C.) [ῐ], ωπος, ὁ, *a small fish*, Dorio ap.Ath.7.300f, Nic.*Fr*.18, Call.*Fr*.38, Ael.*NA*1.58, Hdn.Gr.1.247.

K

Κ, κ, κάππα, τό, indecl., eleventh (later tenth) letter in Gr. alphabet: as numeral κʹ = 20, but ͵κ = 20,000. The numeral καʹ (21) is perh. used as one syll. in a metrical (?) Inscr., *IG*12(7).296 (Minoa), like ζήσασα ἔτη εʹ, at the end of a hexam. (?), *CIG*3025 (Lydia).

κᾶ, Dor. for Ep., Aeol. κε(ν), = Att., Arc. ἄν, *SIG*9 (Olympia, vi B.C.), Epich.35, al., *Leg.Gort*.1.9, *Foed.Delph.Pell*.2 *A* 9, Ar.*Ach*.737, 799, Lys.117, Th.5.77, Theoc.1.4. [Although long, the α is elided in Epich.170.12, al., *SIG*56.8 (Argos, v B.C.), *Leg.Gort*.1.1, etc.]

κᾰ (A), form of κάτ, (= κατά, v. κατά F), used before τ, mainly in inscrs. which do not write double letters, κὰ(τ) τὸν θεθμόν *Schwyzer*57.A8 (Tegea, v B.C.), κὰ(τ) τõνδε *IG*9(1).718*A*1 (Naupactus, v B.C.); also occasionally in later inscrs., κὰ(τ) τοὺς νόμους *SIG*860.9 (Delphi, ii B.C.), but usu. the result of haplography, κατὰ ‹τὰ› εἰω[θότα] *IG*2.334.15 (Athens), κατὰ ‹τὰ› δόξαντα .. τῇ βουλῇ *Inscr.Magn*.179.33 (ii A.D.); also in compds., v. καβαίνων.

κᾰ (B), Cypr. = κάς *and*, usu. before vowel, *ICS*217.5, 220.1, but also before consonant, *ka-to-pa-ti-ri* κὰ(ς) τõ(ι) πατρί *ICS*167, al.

κἀ, crasis for καὶ ἐ, i.e. καὶ ἐμ (= ἐν), Herod.2.62 (κἠμ corr. m. rec.).

κααρτίας· βάτραχος, Hsch.

κάαυκα· περιδέραια, πλόκια, Id. (leg. κάλυκας).

καβάδης, ὁ, *military garment named after the Persian king* Καβάδης, Tz.*H*.12.792.

καβαθα (accent dub.), ἡ, prob. = Lat. *gabata*, *dish*, *Edict.Diocl*.15.51: also as neut. pl., καβαθα βʹ *UPZ*149.40 (iii B.C.); [γ]αβαθα τρία Cumont *Fouilles de Doura-Europos*p.372 No.13; cf. γαβαθόν, ζάβατος II.

κᾰβαίνων, Dor. for καταβ-, Alcm.38.

κάβαισος [ᾰ], ὁ, *gluttonous fellow*, Cratin.103. (Derived by Gramm. fr. κάβος and αἶσα and said to be a pr. n.; cf. Κάβαισος *IG*5(2).271.9 (Mantinea, iv B.C.).)

κᾰβαλλάριος, ὁ, *horse-driver*, Teuc.Bab.p.42 B.

κᾰβάλλειον, or **κᾰβάλλιον**, τό, *working horse*, *RA*86(1925).259 (Callatis), Hsch.

2. ἡ πρώτη τοῦ τρικλίνου κλίνη, διὰ τὸ ἀνάκλιτον id.

3. = κόλλοψ I 1, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.510 (colloq.; written καβάλιον).

κᾰβάλλης, ου, ὁ, *nag*, Lat. *caballus*, *AP*9.241 (Antip.Thess.); cf. pers. n. Καβαλλᾶς *IEphes*.1437 (iv B.C.), Plu.2.828e; = ἐργάτης ἵππος, Hsch.:—hence **καβαλλαρικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for a horse*, μύλος *Edict.Diocl*.15.52; τάπης 19.22: *PNess*.18.28 (vi A.D.), **καβαλλάτιον,** τό, = κυνόγλωσσον, Ps.-Dsc.4.127.

κάβαξ, = πανοῦργος, Phot., *EM*482.26, Suid.

Κάβαρνος, ὁ, *priest of Demeter* at Paros, *IG*12(5).292 (iii A.D.): pl., Hsch. (From Κάβαρνις, a poetical name of Paros, St.Byz.)

κάβασα and **καβάσας**, both perh. nom. sg., name of an unknown object in temple inventories, *Inscr.Délos*298 *A* 111, 300 *B* 16, *IG*11(2).287 *B* 89 (Delos, iii B.C.). (Perh. fr. Κάβασα in Egypt.)

κάβᾱσι [κᾰ], Lacon. for κατάβηθι, Hsch.

καβάτας, = καταιβάτης (q.v.), title of Zeus in Laconia, *IG*5(1).1316 (Thalamae).

καβάτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Lat. *cavator*, *gem-cutter*, *PKlein.Form*.607, 813 (both vi A.D.).

καββᾰλικός, ή, όν, Lacon. for καταβλητικός, *good at throwing*, of wrestlers: in Comp. καββαλικώτερος Plu.2.236e, Gal.*Thras*.45: metaph., *more ready to trip up* one's neighbour, M.Ant.7.52: καββαλική (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *art of wrestling*, Gal. l.c.

καββάλλω, Aeol. for καταβάλλω, Alc.343; **κάββαλε,** Ep. for κατέβαλε, aor. 2 of καταβάλλω:—also **κάβαλεν**· κατέβαλεν, Hsch.

καββάς, v. καταβαίνω.

καββασία, v. καταβασία.

καββιόρνους· κατεσθίων, Id.

κάββλημα· περίστρωμα (Lacon.), Id.

Κάβειροι [ᾰ], οἱ, *the Cabeiri*, divinities worshipped especially in Lemnos, Samothrace, and Boeotia, Pi.*Fr*.74[b] Schr., Hdt.2.51, 3.37, Str.10.3.15, etc.; at Miletus, Nic.Dam.52 J., *Milet*. (v. infr.), *BCH*1.288; title of play by Aeschylus, Ath.10.428f, Sch.Pi.*P*.4.303: sg., Κάβειρος Pi. l.c.; freq. in Boeotian Inscrr. (written -βιρ-), *IG*7.2457, al., cf. *AP*6.245 (Diod.), Q.S.1.267: **Καβειρίδες** Νύμφαι, and **Καβειρώ,** ἡ, *the sisters* and *mother of the Cabeiri*, Acus.20 J., Pherecyd.48 J.:—Adj. **Καβειρικός,** ή, όν, fem. **Καβειριάς,** άδος, *Cabeiric*, St.Byz.:—also **Καβειραῖος,** α, ον, Id., Paus.9.25.8: **Καβειρία,** ἡ, epith. of Demeter at Κάβειροι, Id.9.25.5 codd.: **Καβείριον,** τό, *sanctuary of the C.*, Id.9.26.2; more correctly **Καβείρ[ε]ιον** *IG*11(2).144 *A* 90 (Delos, iv B.C.): **Καβείρια,** τά, *their mysteries*, *Inscr.Perg*.252, Hsch.:—hence **Καβειριάζομαι,** *celebrate these mysteries*, St.Byz.: **Καβῑριάρχας,** ὁ, *IG*7.2428 (Boeot.): **-αρχίω** (= -έω), ib.2420. (The spelling **-βειρ-** is correct, ib. 11(2).l.c., Hdn.Gr.2.411: the form **-βιρ-** is Boeot. (v. supr.) and late Gr., *Milet*.6.26 (i A.D.), Alexio and Philox.ap.*Et.Gud*.289.30.) (The connexion with the Semitic root *KBR* '*great*' (cf. the title Μεγάλοι Θεοί) is not certain; nor is that with Skt. *Kúbera-* (name of a divinity), fr. **Kabera-*, cf. Patron. *Kāberaká-*.)

κάβειος· νέος (Paph.), Hsch.

κάβηλος· ὁ ἀπεσκολυμμένος τὸ αἰδοῖον, ἢ ὄνος, Id.

καβιαία, ἡ, the area which can be sown with a *qab* (v. κάβος) of grain, *PNess*.24.5, 12 (vi A.D.).

καβιδάριος, ὁ, *gem-engraver*, Lat. *cabidarius*, *Gloss*., Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).216, *MAMA*3.118 (Corasium).

καβίδιον, τό, app. *small jar* or sim. vessel, *BGU*2359.9 (iii A.D.), *PRyl*.627.346 (iv/v A.D.), *PStrassb*.35.7 (iv/v A.D.), etc.; cf. χαβίτια, χαβότια.

καβιθακάνθιον, τό, an unknown musical instrument, Anon.Alch.438.10.

καβικλάριος, ὁ, = Lat. *clavicularius*, *keeper of a prison*, *MAMA*3.648 (Corycus), *IEphes*.1347 (v. *SEG*37.915); cf.Lyd.*Mag*.3.8 cod.

καβιτᾶς, ὁ, dub.sens. (apptly. a nomen agentis), *PLond*.1821.368.

καβλέει· καταπίνει, Hsch.

καβλή· μάνδαλος τῶν θυρῶν. Πάφιοι Hsch. (= καταβλής).

καβολά, ἁ, = Dor. καταβολή, *Schwyzer*110[g] (Argos).

καβόνιον, τό, a measure, ἄρτων καβόνιον *PMag*.13.1013; (pap. ἄρτων χαβωνίων); cf. κάβος.

κάβος, ὁ, (Hebr. *ḳab*) *corn-measure*, = 4 ξέσται, LXX4Ki.6.25; f.l. in *Gp*.7.20.1.

καβουρᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, *crab-fisher*, *IEphes*.4282 (cf. mod. Gk. κάβουρας *crab*).

κάγ, sp. of shortened form of κατά before γ, κὰγ γόνυ Il.20.458 (v.l. κάκ); perh. also Hes.*Op*.533, Sapph.101.2, 5 L.-P. (cf. κατά F).

καγκαίνω, *parch, dry*, Hsch.:—also **κάγκω,** metaph. in Pass., καγκομένης· ξηρᾶς τῷ φόβῳ (cf. αὗος), Id.

κάγκαμον, τό, kind of gum, Dsc.1.24, Plin.*HN*12.98, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.8, Hsch.

κάγκανον, τό, = κακκαλία, (στρύχνον (q.v., sense 4) ὑπνωτικόν), (q.v.), Gal.12.8, Paul.Aeg.7.3.

κάγκᾰνος, ον, (καγκαίνω) *dry*, ξύλα κ. Il.21.364, Od.18.308, Theoc.24.89; κάγκανα κᾶλα *h.Merc*.112: κ. κῆλα Epich. in *Arch.Pap*.7p.7; σταχύς Lyc.1430: **καγκαλέα·** κατακεκαυμένα, Hsch.: **καγκάνεος,** Man.4.324.

καγκέλλιον, τό, *lattice*, *railing*, fr. Lat. *cancelli*, *Stud.Pal*.20.151.18 (vi A.D., -κελλιν pap.)

κάγκελλος, ὁ and -ον, τό, Lat. *cancellus*, *latticed barrier* or *balustrade*, masc. pl. *POxy*.2146.12 (iii A.D.), *Side*58, Hsch. (s.v. δρύφακτοι, sp. -ελοι); neut. sg., Sch.Theoc.8.58, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.641 (sp. -ελον); pl., ib. 675 (sp. -ελα); gender indeterminate, sg., *PRyl*.233.4 (ii A.D., sp. καγγ-); pl., *IG*7.1681; cf. κάγκελλον αὐτὸ οἱ Ῥωμαῖοι καλοῦσιν ὑποκοριστικῶς ἀντὶ τοῦ δικτύδιον ὅτι πρωτοτύπως κάγκρους αὐτοὶ τὰ δίκτυα λέγουσιν, ὑποκοριστικῶς δὲ καγκέλλους Lyd.*Mag*.3.37.

II. a system of measure of capacity (gender indeterminate), μέτρῳ τῷ κ. ἀρτάβας ἕνδεκα τέταρτον *POxy*.1447 (i A.D.), σί(του) καν(κέλλῳ 127.1 (vi A.D.), 3936.22, etc.

κάγκελλοι, οἱ, *IG*7.1681 (Plataea), *POxy*.2146.12 (iii A.D.):—whence **καγκελλάριος,** ὁ, financial official in the late imperial service, Lyd.*Mag*.3.36, 37, *PMasp*.5.19 (vi A.D.): **κάγκελον,** τό, *bar*, τοῦ δικαστηρίου Sch.Ar.*Eq*.641, 675: **κάγγελλον,** *railing*, *balustrade*, *PRyl*.233.4 (ii A.D.):—hence **καγκελ(λ)οειδῶς**, adv. *in the form of a lattice*, *criss-cross*, Hippiatr.117. **-θῡρίς,** ίδος, ἡ, = κιγκλίς, *EM*513.4:—also **καγγελλωτή** *furnished with a railing*, *PRyl*.233.3 (ii A.D.).

καγκελλωτός, ή, όν, *trellised* or *latticed*, καγκελωτὴ θύρα Sch.Ar.*V*.124, Poll.8.124, καγγελωτὴ διαβάθρα *PRyl*.233.3 (ii A.D.), [θυ]ρίδα κανκελλωτήν *SEG*17.545.8 (Pisidia, Rom.imp.), Hsch. s.vv. κιγκλίδες, δικτυωτή.

καγκές· πτύελος, Hsch.

καγκύλη, ἡ, Aeol. for κηκίς, Hsch.

καγρᾶ‹ς›· καταφαγᾶς (Salam.), Id. (prob. l.).

καγχάζω, later form for καχάζω (q.v.).

καγχᾰλάω, *rejoice, exult*, καγχαλόωσι .. Ἀχαιοί, κτλ. *rejoice* because a Trojan champion has been chosen for his looks, Il.3.43; καγχαλόων 6.514, 10.565; καγχαλόωσα Od.23.1, 59; καγχαλάασκε A.R.4.996; ἐπακτὴρ καγχαλῶν ἀγρεύματι Lyc.109; καγχαλάασκον ἐτώσια μητιόωντι Q.S.8.12; ἐνὶ φρεσὶ -όωντες κρύβδ᾽ Ἥρης Id.3.136, cf. 200, al., Opp.*C*.4.377, *H*.5.234; of hounds, deer, Id.*C*.1.523, 2.237; of pards, οἴνῳ μέγα -όωσι ib.3.80; of a polypus, Id.*H*.4.281.

καγχαλίζομαι, καγχάομαι, = foreg., Hsch.

κάγχαλος· κρίκος ὁ ἐπὶ ταῖς θύραις. Σικελοί Hsch.

κάγχαμος, ὁ, in Crotoniate dialect, = κισσός, Id.

κάγχαρμον· τὸ τὴν λόγχην ἄνω ἔχειν (Maced.), Hsch.

καγχασμός, ὁ, *loud laughter*, Poll.6.199; v. καχασμός.

καγχασος, ὁ, name of throw at dice, Poll.7.204.

καγχαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *loud laugher*, Phryn.*PS*p.78 B., Poll.6.29.

καγχλάζω, = καγχάζω, Ath.10.438f, Aq.Jb.41.23, Hsch.

καγχρύδιον, κάγχρυς, etc., v. καχρύδιον, κάχρυς, etc.

κἀγώ [ᾱ], Att. crasis for καὶ ἐγώ.

κάδ, Ep. for κατά beofre δ, κὰδ δώματα Od.4.72; κ. δύναμιν Hes.*Op*.336; before δέ, Il.2.160, etc.; κ. δ᾽ ἔβαλε by tmesis for κατέβαλε δέ, Od.4.344.

καδᾱλέομαι, Dor. for καταδηλέομαι (q.v.).

καδαλίων, ὁ, *one who walks on stilts;* and **κάδαλοι,** οἱ, *stills*, Hsch.

κάδαμος· τυφλός (Salam.), Id.

καδαρόν· θολερόν, Id.

καδᾶς, ὁ, *maker of* κάδοι, ὁ υἱὸς τοῦ κατᾶ Κολοτσε *Aegyptus*10.73–5.

καδδαιμονέστερος, = κακοδ-, Epich.1 Demiańczuk.

καδδίζω, *reject on a vote*, τὸν δὲ οὕτως ἀποδοκιμασθέντα κεκαδδίσθαι (codd. κεκαδδεῖσθαι, cj. (ἐκ)κεκαδδιχισθαι) λέγουσι Plu.*Lyc*.12.

κάδδιον, v. κάδιον.

κάδδῐχος, ὁ, (κάδος) *jar*, κάδδιχος καλεῖται τὸ ἀγγεῖον εἰς ὃ τὰς ἀπομαγδαλίας ἐμβάλλουσι Plu.*Lyc*.12:

2. a *measure*, = ἡμίεκτον, Hsch., cf. *Tab.Heracl*.1.52, (gen. κάδδιχος, fr. athematic κάδδιξ), *IG*5(1).1447.10 (Messene, iii/ii B.C.):—Lacon. **καδίκορ,** Hsch. s.v. ἐνδεκαδίκορ.

3. οἱ τοῖς θεοῖς θυόμενοι ἄρτοι κάδδιχοι Hsch. (s.v. κάδδιχον).

κάδδος, = κάδος (q.v.).

καδδρᾰθέτην, v. καταδαρθάνω.

καδδῦσαι, Ep. nom. pl. fem. aor. 2 part. Act. of καταδύω.

κᾱδεστᾶς, Dor. for κηδεστής.

κάδης· ἁγιασμός, Hsch.

καδικεύω, perh. *hold a priesthood*, dub. in *Rev.Phil*.35.302 (Pharsalus).

κάδιον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of κάδος, *IG*11(2).287 *A* 64 (Delos, iii B.C.), LXX1Ki.17.40; = ὑδρία (Salam.), Hsch. (pl.): **κάδδιον** Sch.D.T.p.195 H.:—also **κάδιν,** ἔλαιον καὶ κάδιν *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1925(5).31 (Cyrene, ii/iii A.D.).

κάδίσκιον, τό, Dim. of sq., *part of a spice-box*, Nicoch.2.

κάδίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of κάδος, Cratin.193, Stratt.22, *BCH*35.286 (ii B.C.), Ph.2.89, Gal.11.555.

II. *voting-urn* used in law-courts, ὁ δὲ κ. .. ὁ μὲν ἀπολύων οὗτος, ὁ δ' ἀπολλὺς ὁδί Phryn.Com.32, cf. Ar.*V*.853, Lys.13.37, Lycurg.149; καδίσκων τεττάρων τεθέντων κατὰ τὸν νόμον (in a civil cause), D.43.10, cf. Is.11.21.

καδμεία, (in codd. **καδμία**) (sc. γῆ), ἡ, *cadmia, calamine*, Dsc.5.74, Gal.1.413, al., *PTeb*.273.14 (ii/iii A.D.):—written **καδμήα,** *POxy*.1088.4 (i A.D.).

Καδμειῶνες, οἱ, = Καδμεῖοι, Il.4.385, etc.

Καδμειώνη, ἡ, *daughter of Cadmus*, i.e. Semele, *IG*14.1389 i 59.

Καδμῖλος, (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.162), ὁ, name of one of the Cabiri in Samothrace, St.Byz. s.v. Καβειρία, Hdn.Gr.2.446:—also **Κασμ-,** *Iamb.adesp*.58 W. Dionysodor.ap.Sch.A.R.1.917, cf. *IG*12(8).74 (Imbros, ii A.D.), Call.*fr*.723 Pf. identified with Hermes, ibid., Hdn.Gr.1.162, Sch.Lyc.162: with Lat. *camillus* (*casm-*), Varr.*LL*7.3, cf. Plu.*Num*.7; Καδμῖλοι is prob. for Κάδωλοι, title of ministrants in the cult of the Curetes and Μεγάλοι Θεοί, D.H.2.22.

Καδμίς, ίδος, ἡ, *descended from Cadmus*, Ibyc.21 P.

καδμῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, precious stone, perh. *calamine*, Plin.*HN*37.151.

Καδμογενής, ές, *Cadmus-born*, A.*Th*.302, S.*Tr*.116, E.*Ph*.808 (all lyr.).

Κάδμος, ὁ, *Cadmus*, Od.5.333, Hes.*Th*.937, etc.:—Adj. **Καδμεῖος,** α, ον, Ion. **Καδμήιος,** η, ον, *Cadmean*, Hes.*Th*.940, etc.:—fem. **Καδμηίς,** ίδος, ἡ, *h.Bacch*.57, Hes.*Op*.162, Th.1.12, prob. in *Trag.Adesp*.177:—poet. **Καδμέϊος,** Pi.*I*.3(4).71, S.*Ant*.1115 (lyr.): Καδμεῖοι, οἱ, *the Cadmeans* or *ancient inhabitants of Thebes*, Il.4.388, Hes.*Th*.326, Hdt.5.57, etc.: Καδμεία, ἡ, *the citadel of Thebes*, X.*HG*6.3.11; also, Pythag. name for *eight*, *Theol.Ar*.54: prov., Κ. νίκη a victory involving one's own ruin (from the story of the Σπαρτοί, or that of Polynices and Eteocles), Hdt.1.166, cf. Pl.*Lg*.641c, Plu.2.488a, Suid. (but = a *great* victory, Arr.*Fr*.21 J.); so Κ. κράτος *AP*5.178 (Mel.): metaph., Κ. παιδεία Pl. l.c.; Κ. γράμματα the alphabet, supposed to have been brought by Κ. from Phoenicia, Hdt.5.59. (The spelling Κάσσμος is found on a vase of Rhegium, Roscher *Lex.d.Gr.u.Röm.Myth*.2(1).842.)

κάδμος· δόρυ, λόφος, ἀσπίς (Cret.), Hsch.

κᾰδοποιός, όν, *making pails* or *vessels*, Sch.Ar.*Pax*1202.

κάδος [ᾰ], ὁ, Cypr. *ka-to-se ICS*318 Aiv, Bv, al. *jar* or *vessel for water* or *wine*, Anacr.17, Archil.4, Hdt.3.20, S.*Fr*.534.3 (anap.), Ar.*Ach*.549, etc.; κ. ἀντλητικός *CPR*232.12 (ii A.D.); said to be Ion. for κεράμιον, Clitarch.Gloss.ap.Ath.11.473b.

2. a liquid measure, = ἀμφορεύς, Philoch.155a; ἐλαίου LXX2Ch.2.10(9) (cod. A), cf. in Simon.155.4 (*Hermes*64.274); πίνει τετραχόοισι κάδοις Hedyl.ap.Ath. l.c.; later, *half an* ἀμφ., *Script.Metrol*.1.257, 2.144 Hultsch.

II. = καδίσκος II, Ar.*Av*.1032.

κᾶδος, Dor. for κῆδος.

κάδουκος, η, ον, Lat. *caducus*, of a bequest, *that becomes void* (because of the legal incapacity of the legatee), *caducary*, Just.*Const.* Δέδωκεν 6b.

κάδουσα· εἶδος σταφυλῆς, Hsch.

καδρανές (perh. for καπρανές, i.e. κατα-πρηνές)· κατωφερές, Id.

κάδυρος· κάπρος ἔνορχις, Id.

καδύτας, ου, ὁ, a parasitic plant, *dodder*, *Cassyta filiformis* (Arabic *kašūth*), Thphr.*CP*2.17.3.

Κάδωλοι, v. Καδμῖλος.

Κάειρα [ᾰ], ἡ, fem. from Κάρ, *Carian woman*, Il.4.142, Hdt.1.92, al.

II. Adj. fem., = Καρική, ἐσθής Hdt.5.88.

κᾰείς, κᾰήμεναι, v. καίω.

κάζελε, Arc. for κατέβαλε, Hsch.

κάηνα· τὰ εὖ καιόμενα ζύλα, Id.

καϝοικία, v. κατοικία.

κᾰθά [θᾰ], Adv. for καθ' ἅ, in all its senses *IG*1.90.43, 116.27, Men.*Mon*.848 J., ἔδοξε τᾶι ἁλίαι καθὰ καὶ τᾶι βουλᾶι *SEG*30.1117 (Sicily, iii B.C.) *PCair.Zen*.188.8 (iii B.C.), Plb.3.107.10, LXXGe.7.9, etc.; ὁ κ. παρατεταγμένος σφυγμός the (*so to speak*) 'regular' pulse (a military metaphor), Archig.ap.Gal.8.626.

b. *where*, Paus.8.42.13, Gal.2.82.7.

II. also **καθάπερ,** Ion. **κατάπερ,** Philol.14, Democr.164, Hdt.1.182, al., Ar.*Eq*.8, *Ec*.61, *IG*1.39.42, al., D.37.16, etc.: Thess. **καττάπερ** *IG*9(2).234 (Pharsalus, iii B.C.) freq. in legal instruments, ἡ πρᾶξις ἔστω κ. ἐκ δίκης *PEleph*.1.12 (iv B.C.), etc.: with a part., like ὡς, ἅτε, D.C.37.54 (nisi leg. καίπερ) καθάπερ ἐνμανεῖς ὄντες *IStraton*.10.17:—strengthd., **καθάπερ** εἰ (Ion. κατάπερ εἰ, Hdt.1.170), *like as if, exactly as*, Pl.*Phlb*.22e, 59e, al.; **καθάπερ** ἄν (for ἐάν) D.23.41; **καθάπερ** ἂν εἰ Pl.*Lg*.684c, Arist.*Ph*.240b10, Plb.3.32.2, etc.—μάχαιραν κ. *like* a knife, Porph.*Chr*.31. Cf. καθό, καθώς. see also καθάσσα.

καθᾰγιάζω, = sq. LXXLe.27.26, 2Ma.1.26; ὁ σοφὸς -άζει ψυχήν Ph.1.115:—Pass., Iamb.*Myst*.5.24.

καθᾰγίζω, Att. fut. -ιῶ: Ion. fut. inf. κατ-αγιεῖν Hdt.1.86:—*devote, dedicate*, ἀκροθίνια θεῶν ὅτεῳ θῇ l.c.; νήττῃ πυρούς Ar.*Av*.566, cf. *Lys*.238, Pl.*Criti*.120a, Men.319.13, etc.; esp. of a burnt offering, θυμιήματα κ. Hdt.2.130; κ. πυρί ib.47; κ. ἐπὶ πύρης Id.7.167; ἐπὶ τοῦ βωμοῦ Id.1.183; ἀρκεύθου ξύλοις Paus.2.10.5: abs., Hdt.2.40, etc.; *make offerings* to the dead, Luc.*Luct*.9:—Pass., cj. in Ph.1.190 (καταγιζ- Pap., καθαγνιζ- codd.), 558 (καθαγνιζ- codd.),

II. generally, *burn*, καταγιζομένου τοῦ καρποῦ τοῦ ἐπιβαλλομένου [ἐπὶ τὸ πῦρ] Hdt.1.202; esp. *burn* a dead body, τὸ σῶμα τοῦ Καίσαρος ἐν ἀγορᾷ κ. Plu.*Ant*.14, cf. Brut.20; so (as cj. for καθήγνισαν) ὅσων σπαράγματ' ἢ κύνες καθήγισαν whose mangled bodies dogs *have buried*, i.e. *devoured*, S.*Ant*.1081 (= μετὰ ἄγους ἐκόμισαν, Sch.).

καθᾰγισμός, ὁ, *funeral rites*, Luc.*Luct*.19.

καθᾰγνίζω, Att. fut. -ιῶ, *purify, hallow*, τὸν τόπον θείῳ καὶ δᾳδί Id.*Philops*.12; μήτηρ πυρὶ καθήγνισται δέμας, i.e. has been burnt on the funeral-pyre, E.*Or*.40.

II. *offer as an expiatory sacrifice*, πέλανον ἐπὶ πυρὶ καθαγνίσας Id.*Ion*707 (lyr.).—On S.*Ant*.1081, Ph.1.190, 558, v. καθαγίζω.

καθαιμακτός, όν, *bloodstained*, φόνος E.*Or*.1358 (lyr.).

καθαιμάσσω, *make bloody*, *sprinkle* or *stain with blood*, τινα A.*Eu*.450; χρόα, δέρην, E.*Hec*.1126, *Or*.1527; σκήπτρῳ κ. κάρα Id.*Andr*.588; τὴν γλῶτταν Pl.*Phdr*.254e.

καθαιμᾰτόω, = foreg., E.*Hel*.1599, *HF*234, 256, Ph.1161, Ar.*Th*.695:—Pass., Luc.*Ind*.9.

καθαιμος, ον, *bloody*, τραύματα, σῖτα, E.*IT*1374, prob. in *HF*383 (lyr.).

καθαίρεσις, εως, ἡ, *pulling down, demolition*, Th.5.42, Isoc.7.66, X.*HG*2.2.15, *IG*2.1672.75 (iv B.C.), *PMagd*.9.6 (iii B.C.), etc.: metaph., τινῶν, opp. οἰκοδομή, 2Ep.Cor.10.8; ἀναστήσωμεν τὴν κ. τοῦ λαοῦ ἡμῶν LXX1Ma.3.43: in concrete sense, αἱ καθαιρέσεις *the débris*, Ph.*Bel*.92.31.

2. generally, *overthrow, subjugation*, Jul.*Caes*.320d; τῆς ἀνέτου ἐξουσίας Hdn.2.4.4; Ἰουλιανοῦ Id.3.1.1; *killing*, Plu.*Ant*.82.

3. *reduction, diminution*, opp. πρόσθεσις, Arist.*Ph*.207[a]23: Medic., *bringing down superfluous flesh, lowering, reducing*, Hp.*Epid*.6.3.1, cf. Gal.17(2).368; τῶν σωμάτων Arist.*GA*738[a]31; τῶν ὄγκων Pl.*Ti*.58e.

4. *drawing down*, τὰς ἐκλείψεις ἡλίου καὶ σελήνης καθαιρέσεις τῶν θεῶν Sch.A.R.3.533.

καθαιρετέος, α, ον, *to be put down*, Th.1.118.

II. καθαιρετέον *one must put down, overthrow*, κ. καὶ καταγωνιστέον τινάς Aristid.1.445 J.; κ. ἐξ ἀκροπόλεως τὴν τυραννίδα Them.*Or*.21.256a.

καθαιρέτης, ου, ὁ, *overthrower*, πολεμίων Th.4.83; Καίσαρος D.C.44.1.

II. *house-breaker* (?), *BGU*14 v 12 (iii A.D.).

καθαιρετικός, ή, όν, *destructive*, c. gen., Corn.*ND*30, Ph.2.548; adv. -κῶς *putting an end to*, Sopat.Rh.8.383.14 W.

2. *reducing, catheretic*, φάρμακα, of mild caustics, Gal.11.756; σπληνὸς καθαιρετικόν Dsc.2.112; *putting a stop to*, παλμῶν Gal.7.600: generally, ὑγίεια κ. παθῶν Ph.*Fr*.103 H.

καθαιρετός, ή, όν, *able to be achieved*, ὃ ἐκεῖνοι ἐπιστήμῃ προύχουσι, καθαιρετὸν ἡμῖν ἐστὶ μελέτῃ Th.1.121 (v.l. καθαιρετέον, but cf. D.C.*Fr*.43.11).

καθαιρέω, Ion. **κατ-,** Aeol. **κατάγρημι,** q.v.: fut. -ήσω Il.11.453, etc.: fut.2 καθελῶ *APl*.4.334 (Antiphil.): aor. 2 καθεῖλον, inf. καθελεῖν: aor. 1 καθεῖλα LXX3Ki.19.14: Ion. pf. part. Pass. καταραιρημένος Hdt.2.172:—*take down*, καθείλομεν ἱστία Od.9.149; κὰδ δ' ἀπὸ πασσαλόφι ζυγὸν ᾕρεον Il.24.268; κ. ἄχθος *take* it *down*, i.e. off one's shoulders, Ar.*Ra*.10; κ. τὸ σημεῖον And.1.36; κ. τῶν ἐκ τῆς στοᾶς ὅπλων some of them, X.*HG*5.4.8; κ. εἰκόνα ἐξ ἀκροπόλεως Lycurg.117; κ. τινά, from the cross, Plb.1.86.6, Ph.2.529:—Med., κατελέσθαι τὰ τόξα *take down one's* bow, Hdt.3.78; τοὺς ἱστούς Plb.1.61.1.

2. *put down, close* the eyes of the dead, ὅσσε καθαιρήσουσι θανόντι περ Il.11.453; ὀφθαλμοὺς καθελοῦσα Od.24.296; χερσὶ κατ' ὀφθαλμοὺς ἑλέειν 11.426.

3. of sorcerers, *bring down* from the sky, σελήνην Ar.*Nu*.750, Pl.*Grg*.513a.

4. κατά με πέδον γᾶς ἕλοι may earth *swallow* me! E.*Supp*.829 (lyr.).

II. *put down by force, destroy*, ὅτε κέν μιν μοῖρ' ὀλοὴ καθέλῃσι Od.2.100, 19.145, cf. 3.238, etc.; μὴ καθέλοι μιν αἰών Pi.*O*.9.60; φῶτ' ἄδικον καθαιρεῖ A.*Ag*.398 (lyr.); μοῖρα τὸν φύσαντα καθεῖλε S.*Aj*.517, cf. E.*El*.878 (lyr.), etc.; *kill, slay*, ταῦρον ib. 1143, cf. Stesich.23, S.*Tr*.1063, *Fr*.205; ἐάν τις ἀποκτείνῃ .. ἐν ὁδῷ καθελών Lexap.D.23.53:—Pass., of criminals, *to be executed*, Plu.*Them*.22.

b. *lay flat, fell* (in quot(s)., in boxing), δὶς τοὺς ἴουλον ἀνθεῦντας, ἄνδρας δὲ Πίσῃ δὶς καθεῖλε πυκτεύσας Herod.1.53, Theoc.22.115.

2. *put down, reduce*, κ. Κῦρον καὶ τὴν Περσέων δύναμιν Hdt.1.71, etc.; καθαιρεθῆναι, opp. ἀρθῆναι, D.2.8; esp. *depose, dethrone*, Hdt.1.124, etc.; κ. τὸ λῃστικὸνἐκ τῆς θαλάσσης *remove* it *utterly* from .., Th.1.4, cf. *POxy*.1408.23 (iii A.D.); κ. ὕβριν τινός Hdt.9.27, LXXZa.9.6; ὄλβον S.*Fr*.646.4; ὑπερηφάνους Aristeas263:—Pass., καθῃρημένος τὴν αἴσθησιν *bereft* of sense, Plu.*Per*.38; καθαιρεῖσθαι τῆς μεγαλειότητος [Ἀρτέμιδος] Act.Ap.19.27.

3. *knock down* buildings, etc., *demolish*, πόλεις Th.1.58, al., LXXIs.14.17; τείχη Pl.*Mx*.244c; τῶν τειχῶν a part of the walls, X.*HG*4.4.13:—Pass., Th.5.39, etc.; καθῃρέθη .. Οἰχαλία δορί S.*Tr*.478; of natural forces, οἰκίας καθειρημένης *PColl.Youtie*13.6 (170 B.C.).

4. *cancel, rescind*, τὸ Μεγαρέων ψήφισμα Th.1.140, cf. 139, Plu.*Per*.29; ἔργον κ. λόγῳ Philem.140.

5. as law-term, *condemn*, ἡ καθαιροῦσα ψῆφος a verdict of *guilty*, Lys.13.37: c. inf., ἐμὲ πάλος καθαιρεῖ .. λαβεῖν S.*Ant*.275; so prob. κατά με .. Ἀΐδας ἕλοι πατρὶ ξυνθανεῖν Id.*OC*1689 (lyr.), cf. E.*Or*.862; simply, *decide*, ὅ τι ἂν αἱ πλείους ψῆφοι καθαιρῶσι D.H.7.36, 39; in book-keeping, ἃν καθαιρῶσιν αἱ ψῆφοι whatever the counters (or accounts) *prove*, prob. in D.18.227.

6. *reduce*, τῶν αὐξανομένων καὶ καθαιρουμένων γραμμῶν Arist.*Ph*.237[b]9; τοῦ ἀποστήματος πεφυκότος ἐπὶ πολὺ καθαιρεῖν τὰ μεγέθη Phld.*Sign*.9; of mild caustics, τὰ ὑπερσαρκέοντα καθαιρεῖ (prob. for καθαίρει) Hp.*Ulc*.14, cf. Gal.11.756; τὸ σῶμα κ. διαίταις Plu.*Ant*.53: Rhet., *minimize*, Arist.*Rh*.1376[a]34.

III. *overpower, seize*, κὰδ δέ μιν ὕπνος ᾕρει Od.9.372; κ. τινά *overtake*, X.*Cyr*.4.3.16; κ. τινὰ ἐν ἀφροσύνῃ *catch* in the act of folly, S.*Ant*.383 (anap.): c. gen. partis, κ. τῶν ὤτων *seize by* .., Theoc.5.133:—Pass., κ. ὑπό τινος Hdt.6.29.

IV. *fetch down as a reward* or *prize*, καθαιρεῖν ἀγῶνας Plu.*Pomp*.8: metaph., *achieve*, ἀγώνιον .. εὖχος ἔργῳ καθελών Pi.*O*.10(11).63: fut. inf. καθαρεῖν, παστόν, μίτραν, Epigr. in *Berl.Sitzb*.1894.908 (Asia Minor):—Med., φόνῳ καθαιρεῖσθ', οὐ λόγῳ, τὰ πράγματα E.*Supp*.749:—Pass., Hdt.7.50.

V. less freq. like the simple αἱρεῖν, *take and carry off*, Id.6.41, cf. 5.36 (Pass.). Cf. καθαίρω.

κᾰθαίρω, fut. κᾰθᾰρῶ X.*Oec*.18.6, prob. in Pl.*Lg*.735b, etc.: aor. 1 ἐκάθηρα Od.20.152, Th.3.104, Hp.*Mul*.1.47, *IG*2.1672.47 (ἀνα-), Theoc.5.119, etc.; ἐκάθᾱρα is found in codd. of Antipho 6.37, X.*An*.5.7.35, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)11, and commonly in later Gr., Thphr.*Char*.16.7, *BCH*6.23 (Delos, ii B.C.), (ἀνα-) *PPetr*.3p.141 (iii B.C.), (συνανα-) *IG*11(2).163 *A* 56 (Delos, iii B.C.), cf. διακαθαίρω, ἐκκαθαίρω, etc., and Phryn.16; v. infr. Med.: pf. κεκάθαρκα (ἐκ-) Sch.Ar.*Pax*752:—Med., fut. καθαροῦμαι Pl.*Cra*.396e, Hp.*Morb*.2.38 (in pass. sense, ib.2.13, *Nat.Mul*.13, *Mul*.2.160): aor. ἐκαθηράμην A.*Fr*.354, Hp.*Epid*.5.43, Pl.*Lg*.868a, *IG*11(2).146 *A* 78 (Delos, iv B.C.), 153.9, 154 *A* 37 (ibid., iii B.C.); later ἐκαθᾱράμην ib. 146 *A* 80 (iv B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*290.79, al. (iii B.C.), etc., (ἀνα-) *IG*2.1668.8 (iv B.C.):—Pass., fut. καθαρθήσομαι Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.64, Gal.7.222: aor. ἐκαθάθην Hdt.1.43, Th.3.104, Hp.*Epid*.5.2, etc. (aor. 2 ἀποκαθαρῇ is f.l. in Arr.*Cyn*.27.1): pf. κεκάθαρμαι Hp.*Nat.Mul*.8, Pl.*Phd*.69c, etc.: (καθαρός):

I. *cleanse*, of things, καθήρατε δὲ κρητῆρας Od.20.152; τραπέζας ὕδατι .. καθαίρειν 22.439; καθήραντες χρόα καλὸν ὕδατι 24.44; κ. οἰκίαν Antipho l.c., Thphr. l.c.; of wounds, Hp.*Ulc*.6, al. (cf. καθαιρέω II. 6): c. gen., ἵππον αὐχμηρᾶς τριχός S.*Fr*.475; κ. σῖτον X.*Oec*.18.6; γῆν *clear* of weeds, ib.20.11, cf. *PLille*5.24 (iii B.C.), etc.; χρυσόν *purify, refine*, Pl.*Plt*.303d: metaph., *purge, clear* a land of monsters and robbers, S.*Tr*.1012 (hex.), 1061, Plu.*Thes*.7; κ. λῃστηρίων τὴν ἐπαρχίαν Id.*Mar*.6: c. acc. cogn., καθαρμὸν κ. Pl.*Lg*.735b:—Pass., τὴν νηδὺν ἀνασχισθεῖσαν καὶ καθαρθεῖσαν Hdt.4.71.

2. in religious sense, *purify*, [δέπας] ἐκάθηρε θεείῳ by fumigating with sulphur, Il.16.228; κ. τινὰ φόνου *purify* him *from* blood, Hdt.1.44, cf. *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.160 (Cyrene); Δῆλον κ. Hdt.1.64, cf. Th.1.8; στόλον κ., Lat. *classem lustrare*, App.*BC*5.96: abs., *IG*5(1).1390.68 (Andania, i B.C.):—Med., *purify oneself, get purified*, Hdt.4.73; οἱ φιλοσοφίᾳ καθηράμενοι Pl.*Phd*.114c, cf. *Phdr*.243a,

Cra.396e; καθαίρεσθαι καθαρμούς Id.*Lg*.868e; καθήρασθαι στόμα *keep one's* tongue *pure*, A.*Fr*.354:—Pass., κεκαθαρμένος καὶ τετελεσμένος Pl.*Phd*.69c.

3. Medic., *purge, evacuate*, either by purgatives or emetics, κ. κάτω ἢ ἄνω Hp.*Mul*.1.64 (Pass.), cf. Thphr.*HP*9.11.11, etc.:—Med., κατὰ κύστιν ἐκαθήρατο Hp.*Epid*.1.15:—Pass., ib.5.2, etc.; also of menstruation, Id.*Superf*.33; of the after-birth, τὰ λοχεῖα κ. Id.*Mul*.1.78; καθαίρων, ὁ, name for ἶρις, *Ps*.-Dsc.1.1.

4. *prune* a tree, i.e. *clear* it of superfluous wood, Ev.Jo.15.2.

5. *sift, winnow* grain, *PTeb*.373.10 (ii A.D.).

6. transf., *beat up*, Theoc.5.119, Men.*Dysc*.901.

II. of the thing removed by purification, *purge away, wash off*, λύματα πάντα κάθηρεν Il.14.171; ἐπεὶ πλῦνάν τε κάθηράν τε ῥύπα πάντα Od.6.93; *clear away*, τὰ ληστικά D.C.37.52: metaph., φόνον κ. A.*Ch*.74 (lyr.); also perh., *clear up, explain* an action, τὴν σύστασιν Epicur.*Nat*.66 G., cf. 73 G.

III. c. dupl. acc., αἷμα κάθηρον .. Σαρπηδόνα *cleanse* him *of* blood, *wash* the blood *off* him, Il.16.667:—Pass., καθαίρομαι γῆρας I *am purged of* old age, A.*Fr*.45; ὁ καθαρθεὶς τὸν φόνον Hdt.1.43.

κάθακα, τά, apptly., = καθήκοντα, πάντα τὰ κ. ποιήσασα *BSA*18.148 (Beroea).

καθάλλομαι, fut. -ᾰλοῦμαι: aor. part. -αλόμενος or -αλάμενος (both readings in X.*HG*4.5.7):—*leap down*, ἀπὸ τοῦ ἵππου, ἀπ' ὄχθων, Id. l.c., *Eq*.3.7; ἐντὸς τοῦ τείχους Luc.*D.Mort*.14.5: abs., App.*Hisp*.22: metaph., of a storm, *rush down*, καθαλλομένη ἰοειδέα πόντον ὀρίνει Il.11.298; of convulsions, Anon.ap.Gal.7.624.

καθαλμάω, (ἅλμη) *become crusted with salt*, κέραμον τὸν καθηλμηκότα *IG*11(2).287 *A* 112 (Delos, iii B.C.).

καθαλμής, ές, *salt, saltish*, Nic.*Al*.514.

κάθᾰλος, ον, (ἅλς A) *full of salt, over-salted*, Diph.17.13: comically, of the cook, Posidipp.1.7.

καθᾰμαξεύω, *wear with wheels*: metaph., ἕτεροι κατημάξευσαν (sic) τάσδε τὰς τρίβους Nech.ap.Vett.Val.354.2; *crush*, καθημάξευσε ταῖς συμφοραῖς Eun.*Hist*.p.240 D.: elsewh. in pf. part. Pass., καθημαξευμένος, η, ον, metaph., γύναιον κ. ὑπὸ παντὸς τοῦ προσιόντος, of a *common* prostitute, Ael.*Fr*.123: but almost always written **κατημ-,** *hackneyed, stale, trite*, ἀντιλογίαι D.H.10.41, cf. Th.11.2; ἔθη κ. Ph.1.513; πρόχειρον καὶ κ. ib.426; τὰ κοινὰ καὶ κ. Ath.15.677a, cf. Artem.1.31 (in marg.), Simp.*in Cat*.424.13, Sch.Pi.*N*.6.91 (ind., [ὁ λόγος] κατημάξευται Conon46). Adv. καθημαξευμένως *in a trite way*, Ael.Dion.*Fr*.218.

κάθαμμα, ατος, τό, (καθάπτω) *knot*: metaph., κ. λύειν λόγου (dub.l.) to solve a *knotty point*, E.*Hipp*.671 (lyr.); κ. λύειν, proverb from the Gordian knot, to overcome a difficulty, Zen.4.46, Suid.

καθαμματίζω (κατ- cod.), *innodo*, *Gloss*.

καθαμμίζω, *cover with sand*, ἑαυτά Arist.*HA*620[b]29, prob. in Antig.*Mir*.48.

καθᾰνύω, Att. for κατανύω, acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.541; καθήνυσαν cited by Phryn.*PS*p.23 B.; καθανύσαι· συντελέσαι, Hsch.: but codd. of Att. writers have only **κατανύω,** q.v. (καθήνυσαν is cj. in S.*El*.1451 (Dobree), καθανύσαι, -σας, -σειν, in X.*HG*7.1.15, 5.4.49, 20 (Cobet)).

καθάπαν [ᾰπ], Adv. *on the whole*; better divisim καθ' ἅπαν, cf. LXX2Ma.15.30.

καθάπαξ [ᾰπ], Adv. also **κατᾶπαξ** *SEG*24.151 (Attica, iv B.C.); *once for all, irrevocably*, Od.21.349, D.18.231, Phld.*D*.3.*Fr*.23, Jul.*Or*.2.70c; *out-and-out, absolutely*, οἱ κ. ἐχθροί D.18.197; κ. ἄτιμος γέγονεν Id.21.87, cf. 25.30; κ. σπουδαῖος, opp. κατά τι, Phld.*Po*.5.16, cf. Ph.2.6; opp. πρός τι, Archig.ap.Gal.8.626; οἱ κ. μὴ συναπτόμενοι not *at all*, Ocell.4.4; οὕτω κ. πέπρακεν ἑαυτόν D.19.118.

II. *once*, οὐδὲ κ. not even *once*, Plb.1.2.6, 1.20.12, etc.; οὐδὲ τὸ κ. S.E.*M*.11.97; πάντως δ', οὐ κ. not merely *in a single case*, Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1055.22.

III. *each time*, = ἑκάστοτε, *PMag.Par*.1.326.

καθάπερ, καθαπερεί, καθαπερανεί, v. καθά.

καθαπλόω, *spread over*, τοῦ αὐχένος, of the hair, Aristaenet.2.4.

καθαπτός, ή, όν, *bound with, equipped with*, θύρσοισι καὶ νεβρῶν δοραῖς E.*Fr*.752.

2. *plucked*, of stringed instruments, ἐντατὸν .. καὶ καθαπτὸν sc. ὄργανον Aristoclesap.Ath.4.174c.

II. *hanging, suspended*, fem. subst. of type of vessel, γάστρας καὶ καθαπτάς *PSI*420.26 (iii B.C.).

καθάπτω, Ion. **κατ-,** *fasten* or *fix on, put upon*, καθῆψεν ὤμοις .. ἀμφίβληστρον S.*Tr*.1051; κ. τι ἀμφί τινι E.*Ion*1006; τι ἐπί τι X.*Cyn*.6.9; τι εἴς τι Plb.8.6.3; τι ἔκ τινος Plu.2.647e; ἄγκυραν καθάψας *having made* it *fast*, Philem.213.10; τὰ ὀστέα καθάπτει τὰ νεῦρα Arist.*Spir*.483[b]31:—Med., κισσὸν ἐπὶ κρατὶ καθάπτεσθαι Theoc.*Ep*.3.4:—Pass., βρόχῳ καθημμένος S.*Ant*.1222, cf. Theoc.*Adon*.11.

2. *equip* by fastening or hanging on, in Med., σκευῇ σῶμ' ἐμὸν καθάψομαι E.*Rh*.202, cf. *AP*9.19 (Arch.):—Pass., νεβρίνῃ καθημμένος δορᾷ *with* a fawn-skin *slung round him*, S.*Ichn*.219; καθημμένοί εβρίδας Str.15.1.71.

3. intr., *attach itself*, εἴς τι, πρός τι, Arist.*HA*514[b]30, 515[a]3; later = II. 5, *fasten upon* τῆς χειρός τινος Act.Ap.28.3, cf. Poll.1.164.

II. used by Hom. only in Med., καθάπτεσθαί τινα ἐπέεσσι, in good or bad sense, as, σὺ τόν γ' ἐπέεσσι καθάπτεσθαι μαλακοῖσι *do* thou *accost* him .., Il.1.582; μαλακοῖσι καθαπτόμενος ἐπέεσσιν Od.10.70; μειλιχίοις ἐπέεσσι κ. 24.393; but also ἀντιβίοις ἐπέεσσι καθαπτόμενος *assailing* .., 18.415, 20.323; χαλεποῖσι κ. ἐπέεσσι Hes.*Op*.332: without a qualifying Adj., *accost, assail*, ἐπέεσσι καθάπτετο θοῦρον Ἄρηα Il.15.127, cf. Od.2.240; without ἐπέεσσι, γέροντα καθαπτόμενος προσέειπεν 2.39, cf. 20.22, Il.16.421.

2. after Hom., c. gen., *upbraid*, Hdt.6.69, Th.6.16, Pl.*Cri*.52a, X.*HG*1.7.4: abs., Th.6.82.

3. in military sense, *attack*, καθαψάμενοι τῆς οὐραγίας Plb.1.19.14.

4. *appeal* to, θεῶν .. καταπτόμενος *appealing* to them, Hdt.6.68; Δημαρήτου καὶ ἄλλων μαρτύρων Id.8.65.

5. *lay hold of*, τυραννίδος Sol.32.3; βρέφεος χείρεσσι Theoc.17.65; τῆς θαλάσσης *take to* the sea, Philostr.*VA*3.23: Act., καθάπτων τοῦ τραχήλου Arr.*Epict*.3.20.10 (cf. 1.3).

6. *to be sensitive in respect of*, ψόφου Hp.*Prorrh*.1.16.

καθάρβυλος, v. κατάρβυλος.

κᾰθάρειος, later **καθάριος** [θᾰ], ον, (καθαρός) of persons, *cleanly, neat, tidy*, τοὺς καθαρείους περὶ ὄψιν, περὶ ἀμπεχόνην, περὶ ὅλον τὸν βίον Arist.*Rh*.1381[b]1: -ιώτατόν (v.l. -ειότατόν) ἐστιτὸ ζῷον (i.e. the bee) Id.*HA*626[a]24; καθάρειοι ταῖς διαίταις D.S.5.33 (καθάριοι codd.); οἱ καθαρειότεροι *decent, rspectable* men, Phld.*Rh*.2.150 S., Hierocl.p.63 A. (-ριώτ-, -ρώτ- codd., em. Meineke); of things, ἐὰν ἡ σκευασία καθάρ‹ε›ιος ᾖ Men.*Phasm*.*Fr*.2; καθαριώτερα (or -ειότερα) ὅπλα Plb.11.9.5; ἱματίου καθαρίου *Edict.Diocl*.7.48 in *SEG*37.335 i 9; of wood, *trimmed*, ῥαβδίων καθαρίων id. 12.19a; τὸ κ., *daintiness*, of food, Plu.2.663c; κ. ἄρτος *white* bread, *PMag*.5.230; without

ἄρτος *SB*5730 (iv/v A.D.); βίος, δίαιτα καθάρειος, *refined*, Ath.3.74d, *Carm.Aur*.35; εἰς τὰ καθάρεια λιμὸς εἰσοικίζεται Men.841 (καθαρά codd.). Adv. -είως *cleanly, tidily*, ἐγχέουσιν X.*Cyr*.1.3.8, cf. Posidon.15 J., Dsc.1.44; *neatly*, κ. εἰργασμένος Ph.*Bel*.76.27; *clearly*, ὑποδεῖξαι Plb.15.5.5; also, *frugally*, μὴ πολυτελῶς, ἀλλὰ καθαρείως Eub.110.1, Ephipp.15.3, Nicostr.6.2; ἔχειν καθαρ‹ε›ίως ἐγχελύδιον Amphis35; μονοτροφοῦντες καθαρίως καὶ λιτῶς Str.3.3.6; *irreproachably*, ἀναστραφεὶς ἀνδρήως καὶ καθαρήως (sic) *AJA*17.31 (Sardes, i B.C.).

II. Gramm. of language, *pure, correct*, ὄνομα Sch.Ar.*Ach*.244; οἱ κ. *purists*, Archig.ap.Gal.8.578. [-ειος is written in Phld.*Rh*. l.c. (Comp.), *PSI*3.158.50 (Comp., iii A.D.), Phld.*D*.3.8, *PMag.Lond*. l.c., and required by metre in Eub., Nicostr., *Carm.Aur*., ll.cc.: -ιος never.]

κᾰθᾰρειότης, later **καθᾰριότης,** ητος, ἡ, *cleanliness, neatness*, Hdt.2.37, X.*Mem*.2.1.22, *PHarris*193.7 (ii A.D.), *purity*, διαφέρει ἡ ὄψις ἁφῆς καθαρειότητι Arist.*EN*1176[a]1, cf. 1177[a]26; τοῦ ἀέρος Thphr.*Sens*.48; *purity* of language, Plu.*Lyc*.21, S.E.*M*.1.176.

2. *scrupulousness, moral integrity*, *IG*4.1 (Aegina, ii B.C.), *OGI*339.14 (Sestos, ii B.C.).

3. *elegance, refinement*, τῇ κ. Κυπρίους .. [ὑπερέβαλε] Duris10 J.; opp. περιεργία, Plu.2.693b, cf. 142a, *Crass*.3; opp. λιτότης, Hierocl.*in CA*17p.457 M.; also, *simplicity, frugality*, τῆς διαίτης Plu.2.644c; *economy of movement* in a surgeon's hand, ib.67e.

κᾰθᾰρεοσύνη, ἡ, = κάθαρσις, *SB*10278.21 (i/ii A.D.).

κᾰθᾰρεύς, έως, ὁ, *purifier*, dub. in *IG*1.250.B37 (Athens, v B.C.).

κᾰθᾰρευσις, εως, ἡ, gloss on ἁγιασμός, Hsch., cf. *EM*10.38.

κᾰθᾰρευτέον, *one must keep oneself clean*, τινος *from* a thing, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.6; περὶ ἀφροδίσια Epict.*Ench*.33.8.

κᾰθᾰρεύω, (καθαρός) *to be clean* or *pure*, Pl.*Phd*.58b, *Lg*.759c, Phld.*Lib*.p.9 O., Porph.*Abst*.4.6; of *sifted* grain, *PPetr*.2p.2 (iii B.C.): c. gen., *to be clean* or *free from*, φόνου Pl.*Ep*.357a; [κακιῶν] Phld.*Rh*.1.218 S.; ἁμαρτημάτων Plu.*Cat.Mi*.24; ὀνείδους Luc.*Am*.22; κ. πυρετοῦ *to be free from* fever, Gal.7.503: hence ἡμέραι -εύουσαι ibid.; κ. ἀπ᾽ αὐτοῦ (sc. τοῦ σώματος) Pl.*Phd*.67a; κ. γνώμῃ *to be pure* or *clean* in mind, Ar.*Ra*.355; περί τι Plb.6.56.15.

2. Rhet., of a writer, *to be pure, correct* in language, κ. τὴν διάλεκτον D.H.*Lys*.2; οἱ καθαρεύοντες *purists*, Hdn.Gr.2.224.

3. Gramm., *to be preceded by a vowel, to be 'pure'* (cf. καθαρός I. 5b), A.D.*Pron*.99.24, Theodos.*Can*.p.70 H.; *contain a 'pure' syllable*, Hdn.Gr.2.923, Id.ap.Eust.1859.13

κᾰθᾰριεύω, *to be* καθάριος, in Med., Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.53.

II. = καθαρεύω 3, Hdn.Gr.ap.Choerob.*in Theod*.1.232, Theognost.*Can*.28, etc.

κᾰθᾰρίζω, fut. -ιῶ Ep.Hebr.9.14:—*cleanse*, θυσιαστήριον LXXEx.29.36, cf. Ev.Matt.23.25, Act.Ap.10.15; *sift* grain, *PStrassb*.2.11 (iii A.D.); *prune away*, περισσὰ βλαστήματα *PLond*.1.131[r]192 (i A.D.); *clear* ground of weeds, etc., *PLips*.111.12 (iv A.D.); *keep* a precinct *clear*, ἀπό τινων *IG*5(1).1390.37 (Andania, i B.C.); *clear* a building site, *Pap.Lugd.Bat*.XXV46 (ii A.D.):—in Med., fut. -ιοῦμαι, of the menses, Hp.*Superf*.43.

II. of persons, *purify*, ἀπὸ ἁμαρτίας LXXSi.38.10; ἀπὸ παντὸς μολυσμοῦ 2Ep.Cor.7.1; τὴν συνείδησιν ἀπὸ νεκρῶν ἔργων Ep.Hebr.9.14; *cleanse* from leprosy, Ev.Matt.8.2 (and in Pass., of the disease, ib.3):—Pass., -ζέστω ἀπὸ γυναικός κτλ. *IG*2.1366.4, cf. 1365.

κᾰθᾰριος, v. καθάρειος.

II. καθάριον, τό, *purgative medicine*, *POxy*.116.15 (ii A.D.).

κᾰθᾰριόω, *purify*, in Pass., LXXLa.4.7, prob. in *PTeb.ined*.703.

κᾰθᾰρῐσις, εως, ἡ, = κάθαρσις, *PHeid*.1.6.18 (iv A.D.), v.l. in LXXLe.12.4, 6, Aq.ibid.; cf. καθάρεσις.

κᾰθᾰρισμός, ὁ, later form for καθαρμός, LXXEx.29.36, Ev.Luc.2.22, Ev.Jo.2.6, Luc.*Asin*.22, *PLond*.2.168.11 (ii A.D.); w. ref. to polishing of marble, *PMil.Vogl*.304.16 (A.D. 166).

κᾰθᾰριστήριον, τό, *place for purifying, sifting*, Harp. s.v. Κεγχρεών.

κᾰθᾰριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *tree-pruner*, *Gloss*.

κάθαρμα [κᾰ], ατος, τό, (καθαίρω) *that which is thrown away in cleansing*: in pl., *offscourings, refuse of a sacrifice*, A.*Ch*.98; *residuum* of ore after smelting, *slag*, Str.3.2.8: σιδήρου (καὶ) καθάρμ(ατος) μνᾶς *SB*7365.92 (iii A.D.), sg., = κάθαρσις II, Hp.*Epid*.5.2.

2. = φαρμακός Sch.Ar.*Pl*.454, Sch.Id.*Eq*.1133: hence metaph., of persons, *outcast*, Ar.*Pl*.454; αἱρούμενοι καθάρματα στρατηγούς Eup.117.8; τοὺς μὲν καθάρματα, τοὺς δὲ πτωχούς, τοὺς δ᾽ οὐδ᾽ ἀνθρώπους ὑπολαμβάνων εἶναι D.21.185, cf. 199, 18.128, Aeschin.3.211, etc.

II. in pl., = κάθαρσις, *purification*, E.*IT*1316; ποντίων καθαρμάτων .. ἀμοιβάς in return *for clearing* the sea (of pirates), Id.*HF*225.

III. ἐντὸς τοῦ καθάρματος within *the purified ground* where the assembly was held, Ar.*Ach*.44.

κᾰθαρματώδης, ες, *connected with* καθαρμοί, ὄνομα *EM*512.7.

καθαρμόζω, *join* or *fit to*, βρόχον δείρᾳ E.*Hipp*.771 (lyr.); [πλόκαμον] ὑπὸ μίτρᾳ Id.*Ba*.929; βάσιν χερσὶ προσθίαν καθαρμόσας *fitting* its forefeet to my hands, Id.*Rh*.210; *fit clamps* into their places, *IG*7.3073.72 (Lebad.):—Med., Ph.1.342.

κᾰθαρμός, ὁ, (καθαίρω) *cleansing, purification*, from guilt, νίψαι καθαρμῷ τήνδε τὴν στέγην S.*OT*1228: hence, *purificatory offering, atonement, expiation*, καθαρμὸν τῆς χώρης ποιέεσθαί τινα Hdt.7.197: freq. in pl., μύσος ἐλαύνειν καθαρμοῖς A.*Ch*.968 (lyr., dub.l.), cf. Th.738, *Eu*.277, 283, *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.156 (Cyrene): sg., S.*OT*99; θοῦ νῦν καθαρμὸν δαιμόνων make *an offering to avert* their wrath, Id.*OC*466; καθαρμὸν θύειν E.*IT*1332; λύσεις τε καὶ καθαρμοὶ ἀδικημάτων Pl.*R*.364e; ὁ περὶ τὴν διάνοιαν κ. Id.*Sph*.227c; κ. ποιεῖσθαι τῆς δυνάμεως Lat. *lustrare exercitum*, Plb.21.41.9, Plu.*Caes*.43; of the Roman *lustrum*, D.H.4.22; κ. ὅπλων, σάλπιγγος, = Lat. *armilustrium, tubilustrium*, Lyd.*Mens*.4.34, 60.

2. *purificatory rite* of initiation into mysteries, Pl.*Phd*.69c, *Phdr*.244e; ἀνιστὰς ἀπὸ τοῦ καθαρμοῦ D.18.259, cf. Plu.2.47a: hence in pl., as title of poem by Empedocles, Ath.14.620d; by Epimenides, Suid. s.h.v.

3. *purgation* by ordeal, *PMag.Lond*.46.180, 196.

II. *purging, evacuation, discharge*, Arist.*HA*587[b]1, Plu.2.134d.

2. metaph., *purge, clearance* of unhealthy animals, Pl.*Lg*.735b.

III. = κάθαρμα I. 2, Plu.2.518b.

καθάρμοσις, εως, ἡ, *precise adaptation*, *Theol.Ar*.54.

κᾰθᾰρολογέω, *to be precise* or *accurate in language*, Eust.352.35.

κᾰθᾰροποιέω, *cleanse*, ἕλκη Gal.11.683.

2. *sift, winnow*, gloss on πρίσσειν, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.506.

II. *clear* property from debts and encumbrances, *PDura*25.10, 32 (ii A.D.), *PMasp*.97.32 (vi A.D.):—hence **-ποίησις,** εως, ἡ, ib. 151.122 (vi A.D.), *PLond*.1724.50 (vi A.D.).

κᾰθᾰροπώλης, ου, ὁ, *seller of pure bread*, *PTeb*.872.19, 22 (?iii B.C.); cf. καθαρός I 2.

κᾰθᾰροπώλισσα, ἡ, fem. of καθαροπώλης, τῇ καθαροπολίσσῃ *PPrag*.1 97.1 (iv A.D.).

κᾰθᾰρός, ά, όν, Dor. **κοθαρός** *Tab.Heracl*.1.103, Orph.*Fr*.32c.1, Aeol. **κόθ-** Alc.*Supp*.7.3; cf. ἀνακαθαίρω, κάθαρσις:

1. *physically clean, spotless* (not in Il.), εἵματα Od.6.61, Archil.12, cf. E.*Cyc*.35, 562, etc.; of persons, *cleanly*, κ. περὶ ἐσθῆτα Arist.*VV*1250[b]28, cf. Rh.1416[a]23 (nisi leg. καθάριος).

2. *clear of admixture, clear, pure*, esp. of water, Βορυσθένης ῥέει καθαρὸς παρὰ θολεροῖσι Hdt.4.53; κ. ὕδατα E.*Hipp*.209 (anap.); ὕδωρ κ. ζῶν LXXNu.5.17; δρόσοι E.*Ion*96 (anap.); κ. καὶ διαφανῆ ὑδάτια Pl.*Phdr*.229b; οὖρον Hp.*Epid*.1.3; διαχώρημα Id.*Coac*.640; κ. φάος, φέγγος, Pi.*P*.6.14, 9.90; πνεῦμα κ. οὐρανοῦ E.*Hel*.867; of flour, bread, *free from bran, bolted* (sts. combining sense of ritual purity) κ. ἄρτος Hdt.2.40; Wilcken *Chr*.30 i 17 (iii/ii B.C.), LXXJu.10.5, Gal.6.482, 19.137; also καθαροί alone, *PTeb*.884.12, 16 (iii B.C.), ἄλευρον κ. Diocl.*Fr*.139; χρυσίον, ἀργύριον -ώτατον, Hdt.4.166, cf. Theoc.15.36, Ph.1.190, etc.; σῖτος X.*Oec*.18.8; σῖτος κ. ἀπὸ πάντων *PHib*.1.84(*a*).6 (iv/iii B.C.): freq. of grain, *winnowed*, πυρὸς κ. ἄδολος *POxy*.1124.11 (i A.D.), cf. *PTeb*.93.36 (ii B.C.), *Tab.Heracl*.1.103, etc.; of metals, etc., σίδηρος *Sammelb*.4481.13 (v A.D.), etc.; ἀρωμάτων, καθαρῶν, λαχάνων, dub.sens. in *PLond*.2.429.6 (iv A.D.); ἄκρατος καὶ κ. νοῦς X.*Cyr*.8.7.30; χρόαι Arist.*Sens*.440[a]5; φωναί Id.*Aud*.801[b]28; of feelings, *unmixed*, μῖσος τῆς ἀλλοτρίας φύσεως Pl.*Mx*.245d, cf. Thgn.89; *serene*, φρήν E.*Hipp*.1120 (lyr.).

3. *clear of objects, free*, ἐν καθαρῷ (sc. τόπῳ) in an *open* space, ἐν κ., ὅθι δὴ νεκύων διεφαίνετο χῶρος Il.8.491; ἐν κ., ὅθι κύματ᾽ ἐπ᾽ ἠϊόνος κλύζεσκον 23.61, cf. Ph.2.535 (Sup.); πάξαις Ἄλτιν ἐν κ. in *a clearing*, Pi.*O*.10(11).45; ἐν κ. βῆναι to leave the way *clear*, S.*OC*1575 (lyr.); ἐν τῷ κ. οἰκεῖν live in *the clear sunshine*, Pl.*R*.520d; διὰ καθαροῦ ῥέειν, of a river whose course is *clear and open*, Hdt.1.202: with Subst., κελεύθῳ ἐν κ. Pi.*O*.6.23; χῶρος κ. Hdt.1.132; ἐν κ. λειμῶνι Theoc.26.5; ἐν ἡλίῳ κ. in the *open* sun, opp. σκιά, Pl.*Phdr*.239c; ὥς σφι τὸ ἐμποδὼν ἐγεγόνεε κ. was *cleared away*, Hdt.7.183; κ. ποιεῖσθαι τὰς ἀρκυστασίας set up the nets *in open ground*, X.*Cyn*.6.6; freq. of land, *free* from weeds, etc., παραδώσω τὸν κλῆρον κ. ἀπὸ θρύου καλάμου ἀγρώστεως κτλ. *PTeb*.105.59 (ii B.C.); παραδώσω τὰς ἀρούρας κ. ὡς ἔλαβον *BGU*1018.25 (iii A.D.): κ. οὔασιν, with *clear* (unblocked) ears (in quot., fig.), Posidipp. in *Suppl.Hell*.705.2, cf. *auribus puris* Prop.2.13.12, c. gen. γλῶσσα καθαρὴ τῶν σημηΐων *clear* of the marks, Hdt.2.38; καθαρὸν τῶν προβόλων, of a fort, Arr.*An*.2.21.7; of documents, *free from mistakes*, *POxy*.1277.13 (iii A.D.); χειρόγραφον κ. ἀπὸ ἐπιγραφῆς καὶ ἀλείφαδος *free* from interlineation and erasure, *PLond*.2.178.13 (ii A.D.).

b. metaph., *free, clear* of debt, liability, etc., κ. ἀπὸ δημοσίων καὶ παντὸς εἴδους *BGU*197.14 (i A.D.); κ. ἀπό τε ὀφειλῆς καὶ ὑποθήκης καὶ παντὸς διεγγυήματος ib. 112.11 (i A.D.) γῆ κ. ἀπὸ γεωργίας βασιλικῆς *POxy*.633 (ii A.D.), *Cod.Just*.6.4.4.16, Just.*Nov*.1.2.2; καθαρὰ ποιῆσαι to give a *discharge*, *PAvrom*.1 *A* 22; in moral sense, *free from pollution*, καθαρῷ θανάτῳ an *honourable* death, Od.22.462; θάνατον οὐ κ., τὸν δι᾽ ἀγχόνης Ph.2.491; ψυχαὶ ἀρηΐφατοι καθαρώτεραι ἢ ἐνὶ νούσοις Heraclit.136; freq. *free from guilt* or *defilement, pure*, χεῖρες A.*Eu*.313 (anap.); καθαρὸς χεῖρας Hdt.1.35, Antipho 5.11, And.1.95; κ. παρέχειν τινὰ κατὰ τὸ σῶμα καὶ κατὰ τὴν ψυχήν Pl.*Cra*.405b; ἔρχομαι ἐκ κοθαρῶν κοθαρά Orph.*Fr*.32c.1, al.; of ceremonial *purity*, καθαρὰ καὶ ἁγνή εἰμι ἀπό τε τῶν ἄλλων τῶν οὐ καθαρευόντων καὶ ἀπ᾽ ἀνδρὸς συνουσίας Jusj.ap.D.59.78, cf. *UPZ*78.28 (ii B.C.), LXXNu.8.7, al.; ἀπὸ τάφου καὶ ἐκφορᾶς καθαροί *SIG*982.9 (ii B.C.); esp. of persons *purified* after pollution, ἱκέτης προσῆλθες κ. A.*Eu*.474, cf. S.*OC*548, etc.; also of things, βωμοί, θύματα, δόμος, μέλαθρα, A.*Supp*.654 (lyr.), E.*IT*1163, 1231 (troch.), 693: c. gen., *clear of* or *from* .., κ. ἐγκλημάτων Antipho 2.4.11; ἀδικίας, κακῶν, Pl.*R*.496d, *Cra*.404a; ὁ τῶν κακῶν κ. τόπος Id.*Tht*.177a; κ. τὰς χεῖρας φόνου Id.*Lg*.864e; Κόρινθον .. ἀποδεῖξαι τῶν μιαιφόνων καθαράν X.*HG*4.4.6; κ. εἰμι ἀπὸ τοῦ αἵματος πάντων Act.Ap.20.26, cf. D.C.37.24; κ. ἀπὸ ὅρκου LXXGe.24.8; *ceremonially pure*, of food, ὄσπριον Hdt.2.37; of victims, LXXGe.7.2, al., *PGen*.32.9 (ii A.D.), etc.; κ. ἡμέραι, opp. ἀποφράδες, Pl.*Lg*.800d.

c. in act. sense, *purifying, cleansing*, λέβης Pi.*O*.1.26; θέειον Theoc.24.96.

4. of birth, *pure, genuine*, σπέρμα θεοῦ Pi.*P*.3.15; πόλις E.*Ion*673; τῶν Ἀθηναίων ὅπερ ἐστράτευε καθαρὸν ἐξῆλθε, i.e. were *citizens of pure blood*, Th.5.8; οἱ τῷ γένει μὴ κ. Arist.*Ath*.13.5; κ. ἀστοί Sch.Ar.*Ach*.506; καθαρόν a *real, genuine* saying, Ar.*V*.1015; κ. Τίμων *a* Timon *pure and simple*, Id.*Av*.1549; κ. δοῦλος Antiph.9 (glossed by ἀπηκριβωμένος *AB*105); ζημία κ., of a person, Alciphro3.21.

5. of language, *pure*, ὀνόματα, λέξις, D.H.*Comp*.1, 3; διάλεκτος Id.*Dem*.5; so of writers, [Λυσίας] κ. τὴν ἑρμηνείαν Id.*Lys*.2; [Ξενοφῶν] κ. τοῖς ὀνόμασι Id.*Pomp*.4; also, *clear, simple*, σεμνὸς και κ. Jul.*Or*.2.77a.

b. Gramm., *preceded by a vowel, pure*, D.T.635.10, 639.5, Hdn.Gr.2.930, al.; *containing a 'pure' syllable*, ib.928.

6. *without blemish, sound*, ὁ κ. στρατός, τὸ κ. τοῦ στρατοῦ, the *sound portion* of the army, Hdt.1.211, 4.135; v. supr. 4.

7. *clear, exact* ἂν κ. ὦσιν αἱ ψῆφοι if the accounts are *exactly balanced*, D.18.227 (sed cf. καθαιρέω II. 5).

II. Adv. *purely*, ἁγνῶς καὶ καθαρῶς *h.Ap*.121, Hes.*Op*.337: Comp. -ωτέρως Porph.*Abst*.2.44.

2. of birth, κ. γεγονέναι Hdt.1.147; αἱ κ. Ἑλληνίδες Sor.1.112, cf. Luc.*Rh.Pr*.24.

3. *with clean hands, honestly*, σὺν δίκῃ .. καὶ κ. Thgn.198; δικαίως καὶ κ. D.9.62; κ. τε καὶ μετρίως τὸν βίον διεξελθεῖν Pl.*Phd*.108c.

4. *clearly, plainly*, λέγειν Ar.*V*.631, cf. E.*Rh*.35 (anap.); λέξις κ. καὶ ἀκριβῶς ἔχουσα Isoc.5.4; κ. γνῶναι Ar.*V*.1045, Pl.*Phd*.66e; εἴσεσθαι ibid.; καθαρώτατα ἀποδεῖξαι Id.*Cra*.426b.

5. of language, *purely, correctly*, κ. γράφειν ἢ λέγειν D.H.*Lys*.2, -ώτερον διαλέγεσθαι Plu.2.1116e, cf. Luc.*Im*.15.

6. *entirely*, Ar.*Av*.591; κ. τις ὢν ἀόργητος Phld.*Ir*.p.71 W.; κ. ἐς ἐφήβους τελεῖν D.C.36.25, cf. *Cod.Just*.1.4.34.9: Sup. -ώτατα *in its purest form*, Phld.*Piet*.66.

7. perh. of weight, contents, *net*, καθαροῦ λ(ίτραι) Lang *Ath.Agora* xxi Hd 10 (ii A.D.).

κᾰθᾰρότης, ητος, ἡ, *purity* of αἰθήρ as compared with ἀήρ, Pl.*Phd*.111b: metaph., [ἡ σοφία] χωρεῖ διὰ πάντων διὰ τὴν κ. LXXWi.7.24; ἡ τῶν εἰδῶν κ. Dam.*Pr*.308; ἄμικτος καὶ ἀσύγχυτος κ. ibid.

2. *cleanliness*, of a town, Pl.*Lg*.778c.

3. *clearness*, ὀφθαλμῶν Hp.*Coac*.213.

4. moral *purity*, ψυχῆς Aristeas234.

5. *honesty*, ἡ περὶ τὰ χρήματα κ. Plb.31.25.9; ἐπιείκεια καὶ κ. *POxy*.67.6 (iv A.D.); πίστις καὶ κ. *Michel*545.18 (Phrygia, ii B.C.).

6. *purity, lucidity*, of literary style Hermog.*Id*.1.2, al., Sch.Hermog.in Rh.7.81 W.

7. as a title, *Rectitude, Holiness*, *POxy*.2110.16 (iv A.D.)

κᾰθᾰρουργε›ῖον, τό, *bakery for fine bread*, *CPR*207.12 (ii A.D.), *Stud.Pal*.10.233.3.7 (v A.D.), *PAlex*.32.10 (v A.D.).

κᾰθᾰρουργία, ἡ, *artistic work* (the exact sense is dub.), *CIG*4558 (Syria).

II. *baking of fine bread*, *POxy*.2128.10 (ii A.D.).

κᾰθᾰρουργικός, ή, όν, *sified, fine*, γῦρις *Gp*.20.35, *PAlex*.32.11 (v A.D.).

κᾰθᾰρουργός, ὁ, *baker of fine bread*, *Sammelb*.984.5 (pl., i A.D.), *PLond*.2.454*a* (iv A.D.), *PAlex*.32.4 (v A.D.).

καθαροφόνος and **-φόντης**, glosses on Ἀργειφόντης, Hsch.

καθαρπᾰγή, (κατ- cod.), ἡ, *direptio*, *Gloss*.

καθαρπάζω, *snatch down*, ἐκ δεξιᾶς ξίφη, τεύχη πασσάλων, E.*Andr*.813, 1122; *seize, appropriate*, τὰ ἀλλότρια Str.16.2.37:—Pass., Ph.2.7, *PThead*.23.14 (iv A.D.).

κᾰθάρσιος, ον, (καθαίρω) *cleansing* from guilt or defilement, *purifying*, Ζεύς Hdt.1.44, cf. Arist.*Mu*.401ᵃ23, etc. of Dionysus, μολεῖν καθαρσίῳ ποδί S.*Ant*.1144 (lyr); of sacrifice, αἷμα A.*Eu*.449, Th.680; πῦρ E.*HF*937, *IA*1112, J.*AJ*20.8.5, al.; φλόξ E.*Hel*.869; προχύται Id.*IA*1471: c. gen., [Λοξίας] δωμάτων κ. A.*Eu*.63; ἱερὰ κ. οἴκων E.*HF*923; also κ. φόνου *cleansing from* .., A.*Eu*.578.

II. as Subst.,

1. καθάρσιον (sc. ἱερόν), τό, *purificatory offering*, Aeschin.1.23, cf. Phot.: pl., *BMus.Inscr*.481*.280: hence, *expiation*, καθαρσίου ἐδέετο κυρῆσαι Hdt.1.35, cf. Jul.*Or*.2.58d.

2. (sc. φάρμακον) *purge*, Alex.Trall.1.15, *POxy*.1384.1 (v A.D.), Phlp.*in Ph*.318.12.

III. καθάρσια, τά = Lat. *illuvies*, *Gloss*. (nisi leg. ἀκαθαρσία), so prob. in Ael.*VH*14.7.

κᾰθάρσις, εως, ἡ, Elean **κόθαρσις** *Schwyzer*412, *cleansing* from guilt or defilement, *purification*, Hdt.1.35, Pl.*Cra*.405a, etc.; κάθαρσις .. τὸ χωρίζειν ὅτι μάλιστα ἀπὸ τοῦ σώματος τὴν ψυχήν Id.*Phd*.67c, cf. *Sph*.227c (pl.); *cleansing* of the universe by fire, Zeno and Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.184; *cleansing* of food by or before cooking, Diocl.*Fr*.138.

2. *clarification*, φυσικῶν προβλημάτων Epicur.*Ep*.2p.36 U.; καθάρσεως δεῖται needs *explanation*, Phld.*Lib*.p.22 O.

II. Medic., *clearing off of morbid humours*, etc., *evacuation*, whether natural or by the use of medicines (cf. Gal.17(2).358), Hp.*Aph*.5.36, cf. *Acut.Sp*.31, etc.; ἰατρικὴ κ. Pl.*Lg*.628d; καθάρσεις, the menses in women, Hp.*Aph*.5.60; καθάρσεις καταμηνίων Arist.*HA*572ᵇ29; so κάθαρσις alone, Id.*GA*775ᵇ5; κ. μετὰ τόκον Hp.*Aër*.7; ἡ ἐν τοῖς τόκοις κ. Arist.*HA*574ᵇ4; κ. αἵματος αὐτομάτη μοι .. συνέβη D.54.12.

b. τραγῳδία … δι' ἐλέου καὶ φόβου περαίνουσα τὴν τῶν τοιούτων παθημάτων κ. Arist.*Po*.1449ᵇ28, cf. *Pol*.1341ᵇ38.

III. *pruning* of trees, Thphr.*CP*3.7.12; *pruned wood, prunings*, LXXEz.15.4.

IV. *winnowing* of grain, in pl., *PTeb*.92.10 (ii B.C.); κ. τυροῦ *PRyl*.71.9 (i B.C.); τοῦ καρποῦ Ph.2.57 (sg.).

V. *clearing* of land, *PSI*6.577.13 (iii B.C.), *PPetr*.3p.122 (iii B.C.), etc., τῇ τῶ[ν] ἐνόντων φυτῶν πάντων καὶ φοινίκων δικ[αίᾳ] καφάρσει *PVindob.Salomons*8.15 (? A.D. 325).

κᾰθάρτέος, α, ον, *to be purged*, Gal.10.971.

II. -τέον, *one must purge*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.23.

2. *one must prune*, δένδρον *Gp*.10.77.2.

κᾰθάρτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = καθαρτής, Man.4.251; a name given to ἄροβος at Tralles, Plu.2.302b.

κᾰθάρτήριος, ον, *purificatory*, θυσίαι D.H.9.40; τὰ κ. Poll.1.32.

II. -τήριον (sc. φάρμακον), τό, *drug which effects* κάθαρσις, λοχείων, ἐπιμηνίων, Hp.*Mul*.1.78; *purgative*, Aret.*CA*1.4, Gal.11.354; κ. κατωτερικόν Aët.16.52.

κᾰθάρτής, οῦ, ὁ, *cleanser, purifier*, μάγοι καὶ κ. Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.1, cf. D.Chr.4.89 (pl.); σοῦ γὰρ ἔρχομαι .. κ. S.*El*.70; στρατοῦ κ. Id.*Fr*.34; τῆς χώρας Ar.*V*.1043; ποταμῶν Plu.*Luc*.26; θηρίων, of Heracles, Max.Tyr.21.6: metaph., δοξῶν … περὶ ψυχὴν κ. εἶναι Pl.*Sph*.231e; as occupational name, *IG*5(1).209.25 (i B.C.).

κᾰθάρτικός, ή, όν, *of, fit for cleansing* or *purifying*, ἐλαίου καὶ γῆς Pl.*Ti*.60d; τὰ μέλη τὰ κ. (v. κάθαρσις II) Arist.*Pol*.1342ᵃ15; τὰ κ. *purgatives*, Phld.*Sign*.25; κ. ἀρεταί Hierocl.*in CA*2p.422 M.: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) Pl.*Sph*.231b. Adv. -κῶς Marin.*Procl*.19.

II. Medic., *promoting* κάθαρσις, πρόσθετον Hp.*Mul*.1.74; usu., *purgative*, δύναμις Gal.11.768 (metaph., Cebes14); φάρμακον Plu.2.999f, cf. Gal.5.128; οἶνος Dsc.5.66 (Comp.); κ. alone. Hp.*Fract*.24, S.E.*M*.8.480.

κᾰθάρτρια, ἡ, fem. of καθαρτής, Sch.Pi.*P*.3.139.

κᾰθάρυλλος, ον, Com. Dim. of καθαρός, *dainty*, ἄρτοι Pl.Com.86. Adv. -λλως Cratin.27.

κᾰθάρώδης, ες, *clear*, ὄμμα v.l. for καρώδης, Hp.*Epid*.5.99.

κᾰθάσσα, i.e. καθ' ἅσσα, = καθά, *Milet*3.136 (iv B.C.).

καθαυαίνω, v. καταυίνω.

κάθαψις, εως, ἡ, *good reaction*, produced by friction after the bath, ἄχρι πολλῆς κ. Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.18.

κάθε· ἐπίδος, Hsch.

καθέδρα, ἡ, *seat*, κ. τοῦ λαγῶ a hare's *seat* or *form*, X.*Cyn*.4.4; *chair*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.6.25.1, *CPR*22.8 (ii A.D.), Hdn.2.3.7; opp. κλίνη, Plu.2.714e; of rowers' *seats*, Plb.1.21.2; κ. λοιμῶν, πρεσβυτέρων, LXXPs.1.1, 106(107).32.

2. *sitting part, posteriors*, Hp.*Int*.47, Poll.2.184, *PRyl*.63.10 (iii A.D.).

3. *base* of a column, Str.17.1.46.

II. *sitting posture*, Arist.*Cat*.6ᵇ11, *PA*689ᵇ21, Thphr.*Lass*.5, 7, Plu.2.45c, etc.; *session*, Luc.*JTr*.11.

2. *sitting idle, inaction*, ἐν τῇ καθέδρᾳ Th.2.18; κ. καὶ σχολή Plu.*Cam*.28.

III. *chair* of a teacher, ἐπὶ τῆς Μωυσέως κ. ἐκάθισαν Ev.Matt.23.2; *professorial chair*, ἐπὶ τῆς κ. σοφιστής *SIG*845 (Eleusis, iii A.D.).

IV. imperial *throne*, τὸν ἐπὶ τῇ κ. τοῦ Αὐτοκράτορος, the Emperor's representative, *BSA*27.234 (Sparta, ii A.D.).

V. καθέδρα· θυσία Ἀδώνιδος, and καθέδραι· πένθους ἡμέραι ἐπὶ τετελευτηκόσι Hsch., cf. *AB*1.268.

καθεδράριον, τό, Dim. of foreg., *POxy*.963 (ii/iii A.D.).

καθέδριος, ον, *of* or *for sitting*, σχῆμα Antyll.ap.Orib.9.14.6, Aët.15.5; καθέδριόν τινα σχηματίζειν ib.7; -ιος σχηματιζέσθω Id.8.51.

2. *sedentary*, βίος Sor.1.27.

II. Subst. **-ιον,** τό, *small chair*, ib. 106; gloss on διέδριον, Zonar.

καθέδρωτός, όν, *provided with seats*, καρρίον *Gloss*.

καθέζομαι (v. infr.), impf. ἐκαθεζόμην in Prose, X.*An*.1.5.9, Cyr.5.3.25 (but freq. as aor. 2, And.1.44, Th.4.110, Pl.*Euthd*.272e); in Poets, καθεζόμην Od.9.417, A.*Eu*.6, Ar.*Lys*.1139: fut. καθεδοῦμαι Id.*Ra*.200, *Av*.727 (anap.), And.1.111, Pl.*Tht*.146a, D.5.15; later καθεδήσομαι D.L.2.72, καθεσθήσομαι LXXLe.12.5: aor. καθεσθείς *AP*9.644.5 (Agath.), Paus.9.3.4, Charito3.2, but v. Luc.*Sol*.11 (καθίζομαι, Pass. of καθίζω, which supplies the trans. sense, is more common in pres. and impf., but we have κατ' ἄρ' ἕζεαι Od.10.378,

καθεζόμεσθα E.*Heracl*.33, καθέζονται Lys.13.37, etc.):—*sit down, take one's seat*, ἀγορήνδε καθεζώμεσθα κιόντες Od.1.372; εἰνὶ θύρῃσι καθέζετο 9.417, cf. Il.24.126, etc.; κατ' ἄρ' ἕζευ ἐπὶ θρόνου ib.522; κατ' ἄρ' ἕζετ' ἐπὶ .. λίθοισιν Od.3.406; καθεζομένη πρόχνυ (v. πρόχνυ); so κ. ἐν .. εὐνατηρίοις S.*Tr*.918; ἐπὶ ζυγοῖς ἀρχῆς E.*Ph*.75; ἐς θρόνον A.*Pr*.231; *preside*, Lys. l.c., Aeschin.3.73; ἐνθαδί Ar.*Ra*.200; οὐ λαχόντες προεδρεύειν, ἀλλ' ἐκ παρασκευῆς καθεζόμενοι *taking their seats*, Aeschin.3.3: Medic., Hp.*Epid*.7.3.

2. *sit down in, occupy*, a country, *encamp*, Th.2.18, 7.77; *settle*, εἰς χώραν *OGI*201.13 (Nubia, vi A.D.).

II. *remain seated*, in various senses:

1. *sit still*, with collat. notion of inaction, τίφθ' οὕτως κατ' ἄρ' ἕζεαι ἶσος ἀναύδῳ; Od.10.378, cf. 6.295.

b. *remain inactive*, ἐκαθέζετο ὁ Κῦρος ἀμφὶ τὴν περὶ τὸ φρούριον οἰκονομίαν X.*Cyr*.5.3.25.

2. *sit* as suppliants, ἱκέται καθεζόμεσθα βώμιοι E.*Heracl*. l.c.; πρὸς τὰ ἱερὰ ἱκετῶν καθεζομένων Th.3.70, cf. Ar.*Lys*.1139, D.18.107.

3. *sit* for one's portrait, Porph.*Plot*.1.

4. of a teacher, πρὸς ὑμᾶς ἐκαθεζόμην διδάσκων Ev.Matt.26.55.

καθείατο, Ep. for ἐκάθηντο, 3 pl. impf. of κάθημαι.

καθείμαρται, pf. Pass., used impers., *it is ordained by fate*, esp. to one's ruin, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.14; τινι c. inf., ib. 16, Arr.*Epict*.2.6.10: plpf., καθείμαρτο Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.292; also pers., βραχὺς χρόνος ὁ τοῦ ζῆν ἑκάστῳ καθείμαρται Luc.*Am*.19; part., πάλαι καθειμαρμένων τούτων *having been ordained by fate*, Plu.*Alex*.52.

καθείργνῡμι, and in Luc.*Am*.39 **καθείργω** (= **κατείργω,** q.v.): aor. 1 καθεῖρξα E.*Ba*.618 (troch.), etc.:—*shut in, confine*, usu. of animals or persons, κατὰ συφεοῖσιν ἐέργνυ Od.10.238; οὗ καθεῖρξ' ἡμᾶς E.*Ba*. l.c.; τὸν πατέρα .. ἔνδον καθείρξας Ar.*V*.70, cf. Cratin.72, Lys.*Fr*.75.4, Pl.*Tht*.197e; κηρίνοις πλάσμασι κ. ib.200c; ἐν τῷ σταυρώματι X.*HG*3.2.3; ἐν οἰκίσκῳ D.18.97.

2. rarely of things, καθεῖρξαι χρυσὸν ἐν δόμοις Anan.3; τὴν σελήνην .. ἐς λοφεῖον Ar.*Nu*.751; transf., τὴν μακρολογίαν κ. *confine* it *within bounds*, Pl.*Grg*.461d; καθεῖρξα βοήν Trag.*adesp*.664.24 K.-S.

κάθειρξις, εως, ἡ, Att. for κάτειρξις, *shutting in, confining*, Plu.2.366d, Ael.*NA*15.27, Aristid.*Or*.48(24).58.

καθεῖς, for καθ' εἷς, *one by one, one after another*, Lxx3Ma.5.34; cf. εἷς 1f: formed backwards from the neut. ἓν καθέν, noted by Luc.*Sol*.9.

2. *each individual*, ὁ δὲ καθεῖς ἄνθρωπος δεήσεις περὶ τοιούτων ἐννοιῶν μὴ ἐπιδότω *Cod.Just*.10.16.13 pr.

καθεῖσα, v. καθίζω:—but καθεῖσαν 3 pl. aor. 2 of καθίημι.

καθειστόν· εἶδος φιλήματος, Hsch.

καθεκτέον, (κατέχω) *one must keep back, restrain*, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.63, etc.

καθεκτης, ου, ὁ, *trap-door*, *Gp*.14.6.6.

καθεκτικός, ή, όν, *capable of holding* or *retaining*, ἡ μνήμη ἕξις κ. ὑπολήψεως Arist.*Top*.125[b]18; κ. δύναμις Gal.1.654, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.60; τὸ κ. καὶ ἰξῶδες Artem.2.14: c. gen., κ. τοῦ πνεύματος, opp. προετικός, Arist.*Pr*.963[a]21 (Comp.). Adv. -κῶς, ἔχειν τῶν μαθημάτων Marin.*Procl*.5.

καθεκτός, ή, όν, (κατέχω) *to be held back, checked*, θρασὺς καὶ βδελυρὸς καὶ οὐδὲ κ. ἔτι D.21.2, cf. Plu.*Fab*.10, Pomp.66; τῶν πραγμάτων οὐκέτι πολλοῖς ὄντων καθεκτῶν since power *could* not *be retained in the hands of* many, Id.*Brut*.47; ἐν τῷ κ. εἶναι to *contain* oneself, Philostr.*Im*.2.6. Adv. οὐ -τῶς *so as* not *to be restrained*, μάχεσθαι Id.*Her*.10.5.

II. *in the grip of*, λούπησι χαλεπῇσιν Corinn.*Supp*.1.28.

III. καθεκτόν· ἐφικτόν, καταληπτόν Hsch.

καθελίσσω, Ion. **κατειλίσσω,** Att. aor. part. **κατειλίξας** (v. infr.), Aeol. aor. (?med. part.) κατελιξαμε[ν- Sapph.98(a).4 L.-P.; *wrap with bandages*, κατειλίσσουσι πᾶν τὸ σῶμα σινδόνος .. τελαμῶσι, of mummies, Hdt.2.86; of wounds, Id.7.181; σώματα σπαργάνοις καθειλίξαντες Max.Tyr.36.2 (v.l. κατ-); καττίτερον .. κατειλίξας ἐρίοις *IG*2.204.32 (iv B.C.); καθελίξας, v.l. κατελλ-, κατελ-, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.32:—Pass., τὰς κνήμας ῥάκεσι .. κατειλίχατο (3 pl. plpf.) Hdt.7.76; κατειλίχθαι ταινίῃ Hp.*Art*.5; ἐρίοις .. καθείλικτο Gal.*UP*4.9; ὅταν κατελιχθῇ Ath.Mech.24.8.

II. of a serpent, *drag down in its coils*, συνέσφιγγεν ἅπαντα, καθελίττων ἐς τὴν ἑαυτοῦ χειάν Eun.*Hist*.p.257 D.

καθελκόομαι, Pass., *break out into ulcers*, χείλεα καθηλκωμένα Hp.*Epid*.7.11; but καθελκωθείς *covered with wounds*, Arist.*HA*621[a]20.

καθελκτικός, ή, όν, *downward-drawing, virtus* κ. *peristalsis*, Macr.*Sat*.7.4.14.

καθελκυσμός, ὁ, *launching*, Moschioap.Ath.5.207a.

II. *collapse*, Marcellin.*Puls*.293.

καθέλκω, fut. καθέλξω Ar.*Ra*.1398, καθελκύσω Luc.*DDeor*.21.1: aor. part. καθελκύσαντες Th.6.34: pf. καθείλκῠκα D.5.12:—Pass., aor. and pf. (v. infr.):

1. of ships, *draw to the sea, launch*, E.*Hel*.1531, Ar.*Ach*.544, *Eq*.1315, Isoc.4.118; καθεῖλκον ναῦς ἐς τὸν Πειραιᾶ Th.2.94: abs., Phld.*Mus*.p.15 K., al.:—Pass., τῶν νεῶν κατελκυσθεισέων ἐς θάλασσαν Hdt.7.100; εἴ τι ναυτικόν ἐστι καθειλκυσμένον Th.6.50.

2. *draw down, depress* the scale, Ar.*Ra*.1398: metaph., *outweigh*, καθέλκει [..] πολὺ τὴν μακρὴν ὄμπνια Θεσμοφόρος Call.*fr*.1.9 Pf., Zeno *Stoic*.1.23.18; [ἡ τροφὴ] τοῖς λοιποῖς … ἰσοσθενεῖ καὶ κ. τὰ πάντα Gal.19.190.

3. in building, *carry down*, τὰ σκέλη καθείλκυσται the long walls *have been carried down to the sea*, Str.8.6.22.

II. metaph., *drag down*, τὸ χεῖρον … καθελκυσθὲν συνεφελκύσασθαι τὸ μέσον Plot.2.9.2, cf. Luc.*Apol*.11.

2. *constrain, compel*, *BGU*648.12 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.899.25 (iii A.D.); τινὰ εἰς φιλανθρωπίαν Lib.*Or*.15.29 (Pass.).

κάθεμα, ατος, τό, (καθίημι) *necklace, collar*, *PTeb*.761.12 (iii B.C.), Lxx*Is*.3.19:—written **κάθημα** in Antiph.319, *POsl*.46.11 (iii A.D.).

κάθεμεν, Ep.1 pl. aor. 2 of καθίημι.

καθέν, for καθ' ἕν, v. κατά B. II. 3.

καθέννῡμι, *clothe*, v. καταέννυμι.

καθένς, v. κατατίθημι.

καθεξῆς, Adv., = the more usu. ἐφεξῆς, Ev.Luc.1.3, Plu.2.615c, Ael.*VH*8.7, *IGRom*.4.1432.9 (Smyrna); poet. κατά θ' ἑξείης Opp.*C*.3.59.

κάθεξις, εως, ἡ, (κατέχω) *holding, retention*, τῆς ἀρχῆς Th.3.47; ἐν μνήμῃ καὶ καθέξει Plu.2.968c; *possession*, Plot.6.1.23.

2. *holding in, restraining*, τοῦ πνεύματος Arist.*Somn*.456[a]16; [θυμοῦ] Id.*EE*1223[b]20.

3. *retentive power*, of the bladder, Aret.*CA*1.4.

καθέξω, fut. of κατέχω.

κάθερμα, ατος, τό, in pl., = ἕρματα (v. ἕρμα II), Anacr.21.12.

καθέρπω, aor. 1 καθείρπῠσα Ar.*Ra*.485:—*creep, steal down*, ἀπ' ἀρθίων πάγων καθεῖρπεν ἔλαφος S.*Fr*.89; καθέρπυσόν νυν ἐς Κεραμεικόν Ar.*Ra*.129, cf. 485: metaph., παρὰ τὰ ὦτα ἄρτι ἴουλος καθέρπει X.*Smp*.4.23.

II. *return* from exile, *SIG*306.54 (Delph., from Tegea, iv B.C.): in this signf. the aor. part. is κατενθών ib.4; pf. part. κατηνθηκώς ib.39.

κάθες, aor. 2 imper. of καθίημι.

καθέσαι, aor. 1 inf. of καθίζω.

καθέσιμον (sc. ἀργύριον), τό, (καθίζω) *fee for attendance* at the βουλή, *IG*2.956.14, al.

κάθεσις, εως, ἡ, (καθίημι) *letting down*, τῆς κόμης D.L.1.109; of a diving-bell, Arist.*Pr*.960[b]33.

2. *production* of a play, Sch.Ar.*V*.1317, prob. in Sch.*Ra*.1060, Sch.Lys.1096.

3. *insertion*, τοῦ αὐλίσκου Ruf.*Ren.Ves*.7; of a finger, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.1; of a lancet, Orib.7.5.12.

II. (from Pass.) *descent*, Arist.*Mete*.356[a]11; κ. νέφους εἰς τοὺς κάτω τόπους Epicur.*Ep*.2p.47 U.

III. κάθεσιν· καταγωγήν, οἴκησιν Hsch.

κάθεσσαν, καθέσσαντο, aor. 1 of καθίζω.

καθεστέον, (καθέζομαι) *one must sit down*, Pherecr.215.

καθέστηκότως, Adv. pf. part. Act. of καθίστημι, *fixedly, steadily*, κ. ἔχειν πρός τι Arist.*Pol*.1340[b]3.

καθεστήξω, fut.3 of καθίστημι, with intr. sense.

καθεστήριον, τό, *guest-room* of a monastery, *PMasp*.110.36 (vi A.D.).

καθεστιάω, v. καθιστιάω.

καθεστῶτα, ων, τά, neut. pl. pf. part. of καθίστημι.

καθεστώτως, Adv. = καθεστηκότως, *steadily*, πορεύεσθαι prob. in D.Chr.31.162.

καθέσω, v. καθίζω.

καθετήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (καθίημι) *anything let down into, inserted*:

1. *plug of lint, pessary*, Hp.*Mul*.2.157 ap.Gal.19.107 (καθετηρίῳ codd. Hp.).

2. *surgical instrument* for emptying the bladder, Gal.1.125, al., Sor.2.59; κ. ἀρρενικός Ruf.*Oss*.12.

3. *fishing-line*, Artem.2.14.

4. = κάθεμα, Nicostr.Com.33, *IG*11(2).287 *B* 68 (Delos, iii B.C.).

καθετηρίδιον, τό, Dim. of foreg. 4, *BCH*35.286 (ib., ii B.C.).

καθετηρίζω, *treat with the* καθετήρ 2, Orib.*Fr*.64.

καθετήριον (sc. ὄργανον), τό, = καθετήρ I, f.l. in Hp.*Mul*.2.157; τὸ ὄργανον τὸ κ. Aret.*CA*2.9.

καθετηρισμός, ὁ, *insertion of the* καθετήρ, Ruf.ap.Aët.11.27, Paul.Aeg.6.59.

καθετηριστέον, *one must treat with the* κ., Ruf.ap.Aët.11.21.

καθετης, ου, ὁ, prob. *portcullis* (v. πτερόν III. 9), Sch.E.*Ph*.114.

II. *plummet*, Aen.Tact.32.6 cod., *Gloss*.

καθετικός, ή, όν, *perpendicular*, Sch.Arat.881.

καθετος, ον, (καθίημι) *let down, perpendicular*, πρὸς τὴν γῆν Arist.*Mech*.857[b]28; καθέταν is f.l. in Alc.39: usu. Subst.,

1. κάθετος (sc. γραμμή), ἡ, *perpendicular*, Arist.*Mete*.373[a]11, Ti.Locr.98b, etc., al.; *plumb-line*, Aen.Tact.32.6; πρὸς τὴν κ. δ' ἐμετρήθη Epigr.ap.Plu.*Aem*.15; κατὰ κάθετον *vertically, perpendicularly*, Ph.*Bel*.69.22, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.13.1, *Placit*.2.24.1, Apollod.*Poliorc*.155.9; κατὰ κ. τοῦ ὀμφαλοῦ *vertically below*, Paul.Aeg.6.50; πρὸς κ. Plu.2.938a; *perpendicular height*, τριῶν ἥμισυ σταδίων ἔχειν τὴν κ. Str.8.6.21.

2. (sc. ὁρμιά), ἡ, *fishing-line*, Opp.*H*.3.77, 138, *AP*7.637 (Antip., v.l. καθέτης).

3. (sc. ἀμνός or βοῦς), ὁ, *an animal let down into the sea* as an offering to Poseidon, Lys.*Fr*.227 S., cf. Phot., Suid.

4. κάθετον, τό, perh. a chamber beneath the surface or the floor of a grave monument, *MAMA*6.335.3 (Acmonia).

καθευδητέον, *one must sleep*, Pl.*Phdr*.259d.

καθεύδω, so also in Ion., Hdt.2.95 codd.: impf. καθεῦδον (καθηῦδον) Il.1.611, Ar.*Av*.495, Pl.*Smp*.217d, al.; ἐκάθευδον Lys.1.13, 23, X.*Oec*.7.11: fut. καθευδήσω Ar.*Ec*.419, X.*Cyr*.6.2.30, etc.: aor. ἐκαθεύδησα (not in Att.), Luc.*Asin*.6; inf. καθευδῆσαι Hp.*Int*.12:—*lie down to sleep, sleep*, Il.1.611, Od.3.402, etc.; opp. ἀγρυπνέω, ἐγρήγορα, Thgn.471, Pl.*Phd*.71c, etc.; καλὸς νέκυς, οἷα καθεύδων Bion1.71; κ. μάτην A.*Ch*.881; νυκτὸς κ. *to sleep* by night, Pl.*Phdr*.251e; κ. τὰς νύκτας *to sleep* all one's nights, Bato4; μαλακῶς, σκληρῶς κ., Antiph.187.6, Timocl.16.2; prov. ἐπ' ἀμφότερα τὰ ὦτα κ. Aeschin.Socr.54, cf. Men.*fr*.333.2 K.-Th.; of male and female, ἵνα τώ γε καθεύδετον ἐν φιλότητι Od.8.313; κ. μετά τινος Pl.*Smp*.219d: generally, *pass the night*, τὴν βουλὴν εἰς ἀκρόπολιν ἰέναι κἀκεῖ κ. And.1.45; κ. ἐπὶ ξύλου *roost*, of a fowl, Ar.*Nu*.1431; ἐκ τοῦ καθεύδοντος from *a sleeping state*, Pl.*Phd*.72b.

II. metaph., *lie asleep, lie idle*, χερί A.*Ag*.1357, cf. X.*HG*5.1.20, *An*.1.3.11, D.19.303; κ. τὸν βίον *to be asleep* all one's life, *sleep away* one's life, Pl.*R*.404a; opp. ἐνεργεῖν, Arist.*EN*1157[b]8; opp. προσέχειν τοῖς πράγμασι, Plu.*Pomp*.15.

2. of things, *lie still, be at rest*, ἐλπίδες οὔπω κ. E.*Ph*.634; καθεύδειν ἐᾶν ἐν τῇ κατακείμενα τείχη Pl.*Lg*.778d: τοὺς νόμους ἐᾶν κ. Plu.*Ages*.30.

3. of the *sleep* of death, καθεύδοντες ἐν τάφῳ LXXPs.87(88).6, cf. Da.12.2, 1Ep.Thess.5.10.

καθεύρεμα, ατος, τό, *invention*, LXXSi.32(35).10(12) (but prob. καθ' εὕρεμα).

καθευρεσῐλογέω, *invent reasons*, Plb.12.25[k].9.

καθευρίσκω, *discover*, Luc.*Ocyp*.68:—Pass., καθευρέθη κοσμοῦσα *she was found* in the act of adorning .., S.*Ant*.395 (prob. f.l. for καθῃρέθη *she was caught*).

καθεφθέος, α, ον, = sq., prob. cj. in Nic.*Al*.573 (κατεφθέος, καθεψίοιο, καθεψέος codd.).

καθεφθος, ον, *boiled down*, Hp.*Mul*.2.110, Achae.7, Diocl.*Fr*.139 (κάτ- codd.), Mnesith.ap.Orib.*Inc*.15.18, Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.7.31, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.59b.

καθέψησις, εως, ἡ, *a boiling down*, Hp.*Vict*.2.42, D.S.1.40.

καθεψητέον, *one must boil down*, Gal.13.613.5.

καθεψιάομαι, *mock at*, c. gen., ὡς σέθεν αἱ κύνες αἵδε καθεψιόωνται Od.19.372.

καθέψω, fut. -εψήσω, *boil down*, in Pass., Dsc.*Alex*.6, Plu.2.555b; of plants, *to be dried up* by the sun, cj. in Thphr.*HP*7.5.2; of a person, ἡλίῳ -ψεῖσθαι (sic) *to be broiled, swelter*, Luc.*Asin*.25; of a river, to be *softened* (sweetened) by boiling, D.S.1.40: Act., -ψοντες ἑαυτούς, by hot baths, Gal.6.185.

II. metaph., *soften, temper*, joined with πραΰνειν, X.*Eq*.9.6.

2. *digest*, ἀργύριον Ar.*V*.795 codd. (prob. καταπέψεις).

κάθη, Att. for κάθησαι, 2 sg. pres. of κάθημαι.

καθηγεμονία, ἡ, *headship* of a philosophical school, *IG*2.1099.35 (Plotina): generally, *primacy, leadership*, Phld.*Piet*.76.

καθηγεμών, Ion. **-κατηγ-,** Dor. **καθᾱγ-,** όνος, ὁ, ἡ, *leader, guide*, τῆς ὁδοῦ Hdt.7.128, cf. Plb.3.48.11; *pilot*, Id.4.40.8; of a statesman, Ἀράτῳ καθηγεμόνι χρησάμενος περὶ τῶν ὅλων Id.7.14.4; of the founders of the Epicurean school, Phld.*Rh*.1.49 S., *Ir*.p.89 W., al.; of Crates, Jul.*Or*.6.202d; κ. τῆς ἀρετῆς *in* or *to* virtue, Plu.*Dio*1; as a title of gods, Διόνυσος κ. *CIG*3068 (Teos); τᾷ εὐεργέτιδι καὶ καθαγεμόνι τᾶς πόλιος *SIG*559.36 (Arc., from Magn. Mae., iii B.C.); Ἀφροδίτην κ. ποιεῖσθαι Plu.*Thes*.18; of divinities, τῷ Διί, καθηγεμόνι τούτῳ τῆς τῶν ὄντων διοικήσεως ὄντι *Stoic*.1.43; καθηγεμόνες εὐτυχοῦς ἀρχῆς *OGI*383.86 (Nemrud Dagh, i B.C.): metaph., κ. ταττόμενοι τὸν θυμόν LXX2Ma.10.28; κ. ἐφήβων inscr. in *JEA*37.87 (Memphis, iii A.D.).

καθηγέομαι, Ion. **κατηγ-,** *act as guide, lead the way*, abs., Hdt.9.40, 66, 6.135, Th.6.4; οἱ κατηγεόμενοι the *guides*, Hdt.7.130; σὺ καθηγοῦ, ἕψομαι δ᾽ ἐγώ Pl.*Ep*.312b; κατ. τινὶ ἐς χώρους Hdt.4.125, cf. 6.102; ἐπὶ Φωκέας Id.7.215; also κατ. τινὶ ὁδόν Id.9.104.

2. c. acc. rei, *show, explain, indicate*, τὸ ἕρμα κατ. τινί Id.7.183, cf. X.*An*.7.8.10; ὁ τὸν ποταμὸν κ. *he who was explaining* it, i.e. showing where it was fordable, Pl.*Tht*.200e, pass., καθηγηθείς (written -ηκηθ-) *having been told*, *PMich*. VIII497.12 (ii A.D.).

3. c. gen., κ. τοῦ λόγου *to begin* the discourse, Id.*Smp*.199c; ὧν καθηγήσαιτ᾽ ἂν τοῦτο of which this *would be the beginning*, Id.*La*.182c.

b. *lead, command, exercise authority over*, κ. τῆς στρατείας, τοῦ πολιτεύματος, Plu.*Cam*.15, *Thes*.35.

4. *to be the first to do, establish, institute*, Hdt.2.49, 56: c. part., οὐ κατηγήσομαι νόμον τόνδε τιθείς I *will* not *begin* establishing this law, Id.7.8.α´.

5. *instruct, teach*, abs., Phld.*Lib*.p.21 O., al.; κ. γραμματιστοῦ τρόπον Diog.Oen.11; ὁ καθηγησάμενος the *theacher*, Plu.2.120a: c. gen. pers., *to be teacher of* .., Str.14.5.14, D.H.*Is*.1, *Amm*.5.

6. in Logic, *to be antecedent*, *Stoic*.2.72.

7. = ἡγέομαι, *think*, Is.5.14 (s.v.l.).

καθηγέτις, ιδος, ἡ, *leader, guide*, κ. θεά *MAMA*8.419.

καθηγησις, εως, ἡ, *rule, principle*, αἱ τοῦ τακτικοῦ κ. Ascl.*Tact*.12.11, cf. Ael.*Tact*.42.2; also f.l. in Antig.*Mir*.171.

καθηγητής, οῦ, ὁ, *guide*, Numen.ap.Ath.7.313d.

2. *teacher, professor*, Phld.*Ir*.p.43 W., al., D.H.*Th*.3, Ev.Matt.23.10, Plu.2.70e, Philum.*Ven*.5.6, *OGI*408 (Theb. *Aegypt*., ii A.D.), *POxy*.930.6 (ii/iii A.D.), etc.:—also **-ητήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, Man.2.300, Dor. **καθᾱγ-,** κελεύθου *IG*12(1).44 (Rhodes):—fem. **-ήτειρα** Call.*Fr*.33 P., Orph.*H*.76.6.

καθηγητικός, ή, όν, *able to guide, guiding*, c. gen., Gal.*Phil.Hist*.16, 19.

καθηδύνω [ῡ], *sweeten*, αἱ μέλιτται κ. τὸ πόμα Max.Tyr.27.6; ζωμὸς καθηδυσμένος περιττῶς Ath.4.140a.

2. *gratify*, τινα Eun.*VS*p.458 B.

καθηδῠπᾰθέω, *squander in luxury* or *revelling*, τοὺς δαρεικούς X.*An*.1.3.3; τὰς εὐπορίας D.H.20.8; τὸν χρόνον κ. καὶ ἀναλίσκειν Plu.*Ant*.28; τοὺς τοῦ πολέμου καιροὺς κ. Luc.*DMort*.12.6: abs., Ph.2.106, 357, Alciphr.1.21.

καθηκόντως, v. sq. II. 4.

καθήκω, Ion. **κατήκω,** (v. ἥκω) *come* or *go down*, esp. to fight, A.*Ch*.455 (lyr.).

2. *come down to, reach to*, ἐς θάλασσαν Hdt.7.22, 130; ἐπὶ θάλ. Id.2.32, 5.49, Th.2.27; πρὸς τὸν Μηλιακὸν κόλπον Id.3.96; κέρκος .. εἰς λεπτὸν καθήκουσα *tapering* away, Arist.*HA*503ᵃ20: metaph., of descent, ὅ [γένος] εἰς αὐτὸν κ. Arr.*An*.1.11.8.

3. *come in due course* to any one, καθῆκεν ἐς ἡμᾶς ὁ λόγος the turn of speaking *came* to us, Aeschin.2.25; παρὰ τετάρτην ἡμέραν ἑκάστῃ σημαίᾳ καθήκειν τὴν λειτουργίαν Plb.6.33.9, cf. *PCair.Zen*.218.24 (iii B.C.); τῆς βολῆς καθηκούσης ἐς αὐτόν Plu.*Alc*.2; ἐν τῷ ξυμποσίῳ .. ἐπὶ τὸν Θεσμόπολιν καθῆκε τὸ σκῶμμα Luc.*Merc.Cond*.34.

4. of Time, ὁπότε καθήκοι ὁ χρόνος X.*HG*4.7.2; ὅταν οἱ χρόνοι καθήκωσι Arist.*HA*591ᵃ8; πρότερον ἢ τὴν ὥραν καθήκειν *PRev.Laws*41.14 (iii B.C.); in part., τοῦ καθήκοντος χρόνου the *normal* time, S.*OT*75, D.4.35, cf. Aeschin.3.126; αἱ κ. ἡμέραι the *regular, proper* days, D.59.80; ἐν τῇ κ. ὥρᾳ Arist.*HA*568ᵃ17; ἐν τοῖς κ. καιροῖς ib.573ᵃ30; of events, ἑορτῆς εἰς τὰς ἡμέρας ἐκείνας καθηκούσης as the festival *fell* on those days, Plu.*Fab*.18, cf. Plb.4.7.1; ἐκκλησίαν ποιῆσαι, ὅταν ἐκ τῶν νόμων καθήκῃ when it *is* legally *due*, D.19.185; ἡ κ. σύνοδος or ἐκκλησία, Plb.4.14.1, 1.15.8, etc.

II. *to be meet, fit, proper*, τοῖς κ. [νομίμοις] Arist.*Pol*.1325ᵃ13; τὰς ἐσθῆτας τὰς κ. ἀεὶ ταῖς περιθεταῖς *suiting* them, Plb.3.78.3; ὁ καθήκων ἐκ τῶν νομίμων ἀριθμός *a quorum*, D.C.39.30; also καθῆκόν ἐστιν αὐτὸν ἐπαινεῖσθαι *Inscr.Prien*.114.32 (i B.C.).

2. impers., καθήκει μοι *it belongs* to me, *is* my *duty*, c. inf., οἷς καθήκει ἁθροίζεαθαι X.*An*.1.9.7, cf. Cyr.8.1.4, etc.: in later writers, impf. καθῆκε in pres. sense, *it is meet, proper*, οὐδ᾽ ἅψασθαι καθῆκέ τινων Aristeas149; οὐ κ. αὐτὸν ζῆν Act.Ap.22.22: freq. in part., τὰ καθήκοντα *one's due* or *duty*, X.*Cyr*.1.2.5; τὰ κατήκοντα Σπαρτιήτῃσι Hdt.7.104; ποιεῖν τὸ κ. Men.575: esp. in Stoic Philos. (from signf.1. 3 acc. to D.L.7.108, cf. κατά B.I. 3), περὶ τοῦ κ., title of work by Zeno, cf. *Stoic*.1.55, etc.: freq. in pl., ib.3.30, etc.; μὴ κ. *unbecoming*, Ep.Rom.1.28.

3. τὰ κατήκοντα the *present crisis*, Hdt.1.97, 5.49; τὰ κ. πρήγματα Id.8.19, 40, 102.

b. τὰ καθήκοντα the *payments due*, *UPZ*42.15 (ii B.C.); τὴν -ουσαν ἡμῖν δίδοσθαι σύνταξιν τῶν δεόντων ib.6.

4. Adv. pres. part. καθηκόντως *fittingly, properly*, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.53 U., *OGI*90.28 (Rosetta, ii B.C.), Plb.5.9.6, v.l. in D.S.1.93; πρός τι Porph.*Abst*.1.43; *consistently with duty*, *Stoic*.3.188, Plu.2.448e; *appropriately*, c. dat., τῷ τόπῳ Aristeas81; κ. ἔχειν πρός τι Id.87.

III. τὸ καθῆκον the *precise proportion*, Thphr.*Lap*.46.

καθηλιάζω, *bring the sun upon, illuminate*, νύκτα Luc.*Epigr*.19.

καθῆλιξ, λῐκος, ὁ, ἡ, *contemporary*, *Inscr.Prien*.117.56 (i B.C.).

καθηλόω or **κατηλόω** (cf. ἧλος), *nail on*, παραβλήματα κατηλῶσαι *IG*2.1604.31 (iv B.C.); τι πρός τι Plu.*Alex*.24; περί τι Apollod.1.9.1, cf. *IG*2.463.79, 1668.57; οἷον κ. τὴν ψυχὴν πρὸς τὴν ἀπόλαυσιν Porph.*Abst*.1.38:—Pass., κλῖμαξ σανίσι καθηλωμένη with boards *nailed thereto*, Plb.1.22.5, cf. Apollod.*Poliorc*.189.5; καθηλωθήσεται σύριγξι καμαρικαῖς Ath.Mech.36.5; λεπίδες

καθηλωμέναι *nailed on*, D.S.20.91, cf. Orib.49.4.51; χάλκωμα συμμαχίας .. ἐν Καπετωλίῳ κατηλωθῆναι *IG*12(3).173.7 (Astypalaea, ii B.C.).

II. by confusion of Hebr. *sāmar* 'bristled' with *sāmar*, imper. *sĕmōr* 'nail thou', καθήλωσον ἐκ τοῦ φόβου σου τὰς σάρκας μου LXXPs.118(119).120.

καθηλωμα, ατος, τό, *that which is nailed on, revetment*, ib.3Ki.6.20.

καθηλωσις, εως, ἡ, *nailing on*, ἀσθενὴς [τῶν ἥλων] γίνεται ἡ κ. Hero *Bel*.95.6, cf. Sm., Thd.Ez.7.23, *PLond*.3.1177.239 (ii A.D.).

καθηλωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who nails on*, *Gloss*.

κάθημα, v. κάθεμα.

κάθημαι, Ion. **κάτ-,** 2 sg. κάθησαι (Ion. κάτ- Hdt.3.134) X.*Cyr*.3.1.6, prob. in Call.*Sos*. vi 4, κάθῃ Hyp.*Fr*.115, Act.Ap.23.3, dub.l. in *Com.Adesp*.1203, (προ-) Them.*Or*.13.171a codd.;3 sg. κάθηται Ar.*Lys*.597, Pl.*Ap*.35c, D.9.70, *SIG*987.26 (Chios, iv B.C.); Ion.3 pl. κατέαται Hdt.2.86; imper. κάθησο Il.2.191, E.*IA*627; κάθου Ar.*Fr*.620, Anaxandr.13, Men.1017, Alex.224; κάθουσο Sch.Theoc.11.42;3 sg. καθήσθω A.*Pr*.916;3 pl. καθήσθωσαν *IG*9(2).1109.38 (Thess.); subj. καθῶμαι, κάθῃ Cratin.277, καθῆται Ar.*Eq*.754; opt. καθοίμην Id.*Ra*.919, prob. in Id.*Lys*.149; inf. καθῆσθαι; part. καθήμενος: impf. ἐκαθήμην Ar.*Ec*.152, D.48.31, etc., ἐκάθητο *h.Bacch*.14, Ar.*Av*.510, Th.5.6, ἐκάθησθε Ar.*Ach*.638, ἐκάθηντο, Ion. ἐκατέατο v.l. in Hdt.3.144, 8.73; also without syll. augm. καθῆστο Il.1.569, E.*Ba*.1102, Ph.1467, Pl.*R*.328c, Is.6.19, καθῆτο D.18.169, 217; Ion. κατῆστο Hdt.1.46, καθῆσθε D.25.21 (with vv.ll.), καθῆντο Ar.*Ec*.302, v.l. in Th.5.58; Ep. καθήατο Il.11.76; Ion. κατέατο Hdt.3.144, 8.73, 9.90 (v.l. καθ-): the later fut. καθήσομαι LXXLe.8.35, Ev.Luc.22.30 is corrupt in E.*Fr*.960:—*to be seated, sit*, αὐτός τε κάθησο καὶ ἄλλους ἵδρυε λαούς Il.2.191; κάθησ' ἑδραία E.*Andr*.266: freq. in part., πέτρῃ ἔπι προβλῆτι καθήμενος; Il.16.407; ἐπ' ἀκτῆς κλαῖε κ. Od.5.82; κ. οἷος ἐν Ἴδῃ Il.8.207; ἐν ἀγῶνι κ. 23.448; κλαῖον δ' ἐν λεχέεσσι κ. Od.10.497; θύρῃσι κ. 17.530; ἐπὶ ταῖσι θύραις Ar.*Nu*.466; αὐτόθεν ἐκ δίφροιο κ. even from his seat *as he sat there*, Od.21.420; καθήμεθ' ἄκρων ἐκ πάγων S.*Ant*.411; ἐκ μέσου κατῆστο *sate* aloof, remained neutral, Hdt.3.83, cf. 4.118, 8.73; ἐν θρόνῳ κ. Id.2.149; θρόνῳ κ. E.*El*.315; κ. πρὸς τάφῳ Id.*Hel*.1084; πρὸς τὸ πῦρ Ar.*V*.773; ἐπὶ δίφρου Pl.*R*.328c; ἐπὶ τῶν ἵππων X.*Cyr*.4.5.54; ἐπὶ τοῦ ἅρματος Act.Ap.8.28; ἐς τοὐργαστήριον Alciphr.3.27: c. acc. cogn., ἕδραν κ. E.*Heracl*.55: c. acc. loci, *sit on*, ὀφρύην ib.394.

2. esp. of courts, councils, assemblies, etc., *sit*: οἱ καθήμενοι *the judges, the court*, And.1.139, D.6.3, etc.; δικαστὰς οὐχ ὁρῶ καθημένους Ar.*Nu*.208; ὑμεῖς οἱ καθήμενοι you *who sit as judges*, Th.5.85; οὐκ ἐπὶ τούτῳ κ. ὁ δικαστής Pl.*Ap*.35c; κ. ὑπὲρ τῶν νόμων D.58.25; of the βουλή, And.1.43; βουλῆς περὶ τούτων καθημένης D.21.116; of an assembly, X.*An*.5.10.5; οἱ κ. *the spectators in a theatre*, Hegesipp.1.29.

3. *sit still, sit quiet*, ὕψι περ ἐν νεφέεσσι καθημένω Od.16.264; σφοῖσιν ἐνὶ μεγάροισι καθήατο (for ἐκάθηντο) Il.11.76; ἐν πένθεϊ μεγάλῳ κατῆστο Hdt.1.46; μετὰ κόπον κ. *rest* after labour, S.*Fr*.497.3: and, in bad sense, *sit doing nothing, lie idle*, Il.24.403, Hdt.3.134; of an army, Id.9.56, Th.4.124; of a boat's crew, *PCair.Zen*.107.6 (iii B.C.); οὐδὲν ποιοῦντες ἐνθάδε καθήμεθα, μέλλοντες ἀεί D.11.17, cf. 2.23, S.*Fr*.142.20, etc.; also, of an army, *to have its quarters, be encamped*, περὶ τὰς Ἀχαρνάς Th.2.20, cf. 101; ἐχθρῶν ὑπ' αὐτοῖς τείχεσιν καθημένων E.*Ph*.752.

4. *reside* in a place, LXXNe.11.6; λαὸς καθήμενος ἐν σκοτίᾳ Ev.Matt.4.16; *settle*, εἰς Σινώπην Muson.*Fr*.9p.43 H.; of a god, θεὸν τὸν καθήμενον ἐπάνω τοῦ ὄρους παλαμναίου, etc., *SEG*31.1594.

5. *lead a sedentary, obscure life*, ἐν σκότῳ καθήμενος Pi.*O*.1.83; ἔσω καθημένη A.*Ch*.919; αἱ βαναυσικαὶ [τέχναι] ἀναγκάζουσι καθῆσθαι X.*Oec*.4.2; *to be engaged* or *employed*, esp. in a sedentary business, ἐπ' αὐτῷ Hdt.2.86; κ. ἐπὶ τῇ τραπέζῃ, of bankers, D.49.42, cf. 45.33; ἐπ' ἐργαστηρίου Id.59.67; ἐπὶ τοῦ .. ἰατρείου Aeschin.1.40; καθῆσθαι ἐν πόλει, opp. ζῆν ἐν χωρίῳ, Muson.*Fr*.11p.59 H.

6. *sit* as a suppliant, ἐν Δελφοῖσι Hdt.5.63, cf. Orac.ib.7.140.

7. of districts and countries, *lie*, χωρία ὁμοίως καθήμενα Thphr.*HP*8.8.7.

b. *to be low-lying*, τὰ λεῖα καὶ καθήμενα Ael.*VH*3.1, cf. *NA*16.12; πεδίον κ. Him.*Or*.14.17; πόπανον .. κ. δωδεκόμφαλον prob. *flat* in the middle, *IG*2.1367.

8. of a statue, *to be placed*, Pl.*Smp*.215b, Arist.*Pol*.1315^{b}21.

9. of things, *to be set* or *placed*, λαγῴοις ἐπ' ἀμύλῳ καθημένοις Telecl.32, cf. Pherecr.108.17; τὸ πηδάλιον κ. πλάγιον Arist.*Mech*.851^{a}4, cf. ib. 13.

καθημαξευμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. of καθαμαξεύω (q.v.).

καθημερεία, ἡ, *daily business*, Plb.6.33.4 (pl.).

καθημερήσιος, α, ον, *daily*, μισθός *Stud.Pal*.22.36.10 (ii A.D.).

καθημεριος, Dor. **καθᾱμ-,** α, ον, *day by day, daily* (καθ' ἡμέραν), neut. as Adv., E.*Ph*.229 (lyr.); μοῖρα κ. S.*El*.1414 (dub., lyr.):—later also **καθημερινός,** ή, όν, δίαιτα LXXJu.12.15, cf. Plu.2.141b, al.; διακονία Act.Ap.6.1; γυμνασία Ael.*Tact*.3.1, Plu.*Lyc*.10, Ath.1.10c; of fevers, *quotidian*, later word for ἀμφημερινός (q.v.), esp. of *non-remittent quotidians*, Gal.7.354, 17(1).221; ῥῖγος *PTeb*.275.21 (iii A.D.); φρίξ *POxy*.924.3 (iv A.D.).

καθημερίσια, τά, *daily wages*, *IG*1.373.245.

καθημεροθύτης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, *priest who offers daily sacrifice*, *SIG*1021.22 (Olymp.).

καθημερόω, *soften, tranquillize*, τὴν ψυχήν Porph.*VP*32:—Med., *smooth down*, κύματα v.l. in Ps.-Callisth.1.1:—Pass., καθημερούμενα ζῷα Hierocl.p.59 A.

κᾰθῆραι, καθήρας, aor. 1 inf. and part. of καθαίρω.

καθησῠχάζω, strengthd. for ἡσυχάζω, Plb.9.32.2, Ph.2.71, *BGU*36.14 (Trajan):—Med., fut., καθησυχάσομαι *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.4.24.

κάθθηκε, v. κατατίθημι.

καθθηρατόριον, v. κασσ-.

καθιγνῦσαι· νεκροῖς θῦσαι, Phot. (perh. corrupt for καθαγνίσαι, but cf. ἴγνυς s.v. ἴκνυς).

κάθιδοι· ὑδρίαι, (Arc.), Hsch.

κάθιδρος, ον, *sweating violently*, LXXJe.8.6, Hsch., Phot.

καθίδρῡμα, ατος, τό, = ἵδρυμα, *Gloss*.

καθίδρῡσις, εως, ἡ, = ἵδρνσις, ἑαυτῆς, of Artemis, D.S.4.51; ἀγαλμάτων Iamb.*Myst*.5.23 (pl.), cf. Poll.1.11, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).252; ἀνδριάντων *Cod.Just*.1.4.26.6 (pl.); *foundation-festival*, *BGU*1.28 (ii/iii A.D.).

καθίδρύω, causal of καθέζμαι, *make to sit down*, Ὀδυσῆα καθίδρυε Od.20.257; μακάρων ἐς αἶαν σὸν καθιδρύσει βίον *will carry* thee to the land of the Blest that thou mayst live there, E.*Ba*.1339:—Pass., *sit down, settle*, Ar.*Av*.45; ἐν πόλει, ἐν τῷ ὄρει, Pl.*Sph*.224d, Th.4.46; κ. ἐς Ἀργώ *take one's seat* in .., Theoc.13.28; *to be quartered*, of troops, *PLond*.3.1313.11 (vi A.D.).

2. *establish, place*, ἐν τοῖς τιμιωτέροις τὸ τιμιώτερον (sc. τὴν καρδίαν) καθίδρυκεν ἡ φύσις Arist.*PA*665[b]20; ἐφ᾽ ἑνὸς τόπου κ. τὴν ἱστορίαν *to limit* it, D.H.*Th*.6:—Pass., κ. ἐς τὴν ἑωυτῶν χώρην *to be restored, replaced*, Hp.*Fract*.31, cf. *Prorrh*.2.19; ἐν αἷς [ἱστορίαις] καθιδρῦσθαι τὴν ἀλήθειαν ὑπολαμβάνομεν D.H.1.1.

3. *consecrate, dedicate*, aor. 1 Med. καθιδρῡσάμην E.*IT*1481; -ῠσάμην *IG*14.882 (Capua): pf. Pass. in act. sense, E.*Cyc*.318:—Pass., Ποσειδῶνος τοῦ κατιδρυθέντος ὑπὸ .. *SIG*1020.5 (Halic., i B.C.); τεμένη -ύετο τῷ θεῷ Luc.*Cal*.17.

4. *found*, γυμνάσιον Lxx2Ma.4.12.

καθιέρευσις, εως, ἡ, *consecration, deification*, ζῴων Plu.2.380d (pl.).

καθιέρεύω, *sacrifice, offer*, αὐτούς Pl.*Phdr*.252c; τὴν μητέρα Arist.*EN*1148[b]26; τὸν ἱκέτην D.H.8.1: cf. κατιαραίω.

καθιέρουργέω, = foreg., D.S.20.14 (Pass.).

καθιέρόω, Ion. **κατῑρόω,** *dedicate, devote*, Hdt.1.92, 164;, Boeot. καθιᾰρόω *SEG*23.271.33 (220/08 B.C.); τῇ μὲν γὰρ Ἀθηναίᾳ καθιέρωσεν εἰς ἀναθήματα .. πεντακισχιλίους στατῆρας Lys.19.39; τὸ λαχὸν μέρος ἑκάστῳ τῷ θεῷ Pl.*Lg*.745d; χώραν Aeschin.3.109; ἑαυτοὺς ὑπὲρ τῆς πατρίδος τῷ δαίμονι κ. Plu.*Cam*.21; τὸ θέατρον D.C.39.38, cf. *SIG*791 *B* 5 (Delph., i A.D.), etc.:—Pass., ἐμοὶ τραφείς τε καὶ καθιερωμένος A.*Eu*.304; ἡ Κιρραία χώρα καθιερώθη *was consecrated*, D.18.149; καθιερωμένα ἀναθήματα Plb.7.14.3, cf. 3.22.1; οἱ καθιερούμενοι τῷ Διΐ his priests, S.E.*P*.3.224.

2. *set up, establish as sacred*, τὴν φήμην Pl.*Lg*.838d:—Pass., νόμιμον καθιερωθέν ib.839c; δίκαια ἐν στήλῃ καθιερωμένα Plb.9.36.9.—Prose word, used once by A., also [with ῑ] by Lyc.950, 1350; see also καταϊερόω.

καθιέρωμα, ατος, τό, *dedicated offering*, Phot.

καθιέρωσις, εως, ἡ, *dedication*, Aeschin.3.46, D.H.6.1, J.*AJ*19.7.5, Ph.2.234, Plu.*Publ*.15, *BMus.Inscr*.481*21 (pl.), etc.: Dor. **καθιάρωσις** *Schwyzer*203.9 (Crete, from Teos, iii/ii B.C.).

καθιέρωτέος, α, ον, *to be dedicated*, Pl.*Lg*.809b.

καθιέρωτικός, ή, όν, *dedicatory*, λόγος Sopat. in Rh.5.14 W.

καθίεψεν· ἐξέθετο, Hsch.

καθιζάνω, Aeol. **κατισδάνω** Sapph.*Supp*.19.5, irreg. impf. ἐκαθίζανον (παρ-) *IG*2.1011.22 (ii B.C.):—*sit down*, θῶκόνδε καθίζανον *they went* to the council *and took their seats*, Od.5.3; μάντις ἐς θρόνους κ. A.*Eu*.29; παρά τινα Polyaen.8.64: abs., σὺ δὲ καθίζανε Pherecr.172; of bees, birds, etc., *settle, perch*, μέλιτταν ἐφ᾽ ἅπαντα βλαστήματα καθιζάνουσαν Isoc.1.52, cf. Arist.*HA*601[a]7; ἐπὶ σονάκων, πέτραις, ib.593[b]10, 619[b]8.

καθίζω, Ion. **κατ-,** impf. κάθιζον Il.3.426, al.; in Prose ἐκάθιζον X.*HG*5.4.6, Din.2.13: fut. καθέσω Eup.12.11 D.; καθίσω (intr.) Apollod.Com.5; Ion. κατίσω (trans.) Hdt.4.190; Att. also καθιῶ X.*An*.2.1.4, D.24.25, 39.11, *IG*2.778.13 (iii B.C.); Dor. καθιξῶ Bion*Fr*.10.16: aor. 1 καθεῖσα Il.18.389, al., subj. καθέσω *h.Ap*.ap.Th.3.104; inf. καθέσαι *IG*2.46*a B**21, 25 (v/iv B.C.); poet. κάθεσσα Pi.*P*.5.42 codd.; this aor. καθεῖσα has Ms. authority in E.*Hipp*.31 (ἐγκαθ-, Med.), Ph.1188, Hdt.1.88, 4.79, Th.7.82, but we also find Ep. κάθῑσα, Ion. κάτ- (for which κάθεσα, κάτεσον, etc., shd. perh. be restored), Il.19.280 (v.l. κάθεσαν), al., Hdt.1.89, 2.126, καθῖσα Ar.*Ra*.911, Th.6.66 (leg. καθεῖσα), later ἐκάθῑσα X.*Cyr*.6.1.23, Men.544, etc., cf. Poll.3.89; also Ep. part. καθίσσας Il.9.488; Dor. καθίξας Theoc.1.12, subj. καθίξῃ ib.51; late part. καθιζήσας, subj. -ζήσῃ, D.C.54.30, 37.27: pf. κεκάθῐκα D.S.17.115, Ep.Hebr.12.2, A.D.*Synt*.323.23:—Med., impf. ἐκαθιζόμην Ar.*V*.824, κὰδ .. ἵζ- Il.19.50: fut. καθιζήσομαι Pl.*Phdr*.229a, *Euthd*.278b, (προσ-) Aeschin.3.167, later καθίσομαι Ev.Matt.19.28, Plu.2.583f, -ιοῦμαι LxxMa.3.3, al.: aor. 1 καθεσσάμην Anacr.111; also ἐκαθισάμην *SIG*975.6 (Delos, iii B.C.), Hsch., (ἐπ-, παρ-) Th.4.130 codd., D.33.14; Ep. ἐκαθισσάμην Call.*Dian*.233, καθισσάμην A.R.4.278, 1219:—Pass., aor. 1 part. καθιζηθείς D.C.63.5:

I. causal, *make to sit down, seat*, ἄλλους μὲν κάθισον Τρῶας Il.3.68; νή με κάθιζ 6.360; σ᾽ ἐπ᾽ ἐμοῖσιν ἐγὼ γούνεσσι καθίσσας 9.488; κὰδ δ᾽ εἷσ᾽ ἐν θαλάμῳ 3.382; τὴν μὲν .. καθεῖσεν ἐπὶ θρόονου 18.389; κατίσαι τινὰ ἐπ᾽ οἰκήματος Hdt.2.121.ε´; καθιεῖν τινα εἰς τὸν θρόνον, i.e. to make him king, X.*An*.2.1.4; ἐπὶ θρόνον Phld.*Vit*.p.22 J, prov. ἐπ᾽ οὐδεϊ φῶτα καθίσσαι i.e. robbed him of all his possessions, *h.Merc*.284.

2. *set, place*, τὸν μὲν .. καθεῖσεν ἐπ᾽ ἠϊόεντι Σκαμάνδρῳ Il.5.36; κὰδ δ᾽ ἐν Ἀθήνης εἷσεν 2.549; Κρόνον .. Ζεὺς γαίης νέρθε καθεῖσε 14.204; καθίζειν τινὰ εἰς δόμον E.*Ion*1541; κ. στρατόν *encamp* it, Id.*Heracl*.664, cf. Th.4.90; κ. τὸ στράτευμα ἐς χωρίον ἐπιτήδειον Id.6.66; σύλλογον εἰς χωρίον κ., χωρὶς μὲν τοὺς ὁπλίτας, χωρὶς δὲ τοὺς ἱππέας Pl.*Lg*.755e.

b. *post* watchers, guards, etc., σκοπὸς ὅν ῥα καθεῖσεν Αἴγισθος Od.4.524; κατίσαι φυλάκους *set* guards, Hdt.1.89, cf. X.*Cyr*.2.2.14; ἄλλους κάτισον ἀγαγὼν κατὰ τὰς .. πύλας Hdt.3.155; κ. ἐνέδραν Plu.*Publ*.19: rarely of things, τι ἐπὶ τηγάνοις Pherecr.127.

3. *set up*, ἀνδριάντα κάθεσσαν Pi.*P*.5.42 codd.:—Med., καθέσσασθαι Anacr.111, A.R.4.1219.

4. *cause* an assembly, court, etc., *to take their seats, convene*, ἀγορὰς ἠμὲν λύει ἠδὲ καθίζει Od.2.69; ὅταν καθέσωσιν ἀγῶνα *h.Ap*.ap.Th.3.104; κ. τὸ δικαστήριον Ar.*V*.305, cf. D.39.11, *IG*2.778.13; νομοθέτας D.24.25, prob. in Id.3.10; but κ. τινὶ δικαστήν *appoint* a judge to try a person, Pl.*Lg*.874a; ἐάν τε χιλίους ἐάν θ᾽ ὁποσουσοῦν ἡ πόλις καθίσῃ D.21.223; *constitute, establish*, δικαστήρια Pl.*Plt*.298e; βουλὴν ἐπίσκοπον πάντων Plu.*Sol*.19.

5. *put into a certain condition*, esp. in the phrase κλαίοντά τινα κ. *set* him a weeping, κλάοντα καθέσω σ᾽ Eup. l.c., cf. Pl.*Ion*535e, X.*Cyr*.2.2.15, *Smp*.3.11; but ib. 14 κλαίειν τινὰ κ. *to make* him weep: for Theoc.1.51, v. ἀκράτιστος.

6. *marry*, γυναῖκας ἀλλοτρίας LxxNe.13.27, cf. 23.

II. intr., *take one's seat, sit*, abs., Il.3.394, etc.; μετ᾽ ἀθανάτοισι, ἐν θρόνοισι καθίζειν, 15.50, Od.8.422; ἐν [θώκοισι] Hdt.1.181; ἐπὶ τοῖς ἐργαστηρίοις or τῶν-ίων, Isoc.18.9, 7.15; ἐπὶ σκίμποδα Ar.*Nu*.254; ἐπὶ δένδρου Arist.*HA*614[a]34 (but κ. ἐπὶ κώπην, of rowers, Ar.*Ra*.197); of suppliants, κ. ἐπὶ τὸν βωμόν Th.1.126, Lys.13.24; εἰς γόνυ D.S.17.115: in Poets also c. acc., κ. τρίποδα E.*Ion*366, *El*.980; βωμόν, ὀμφαλόν, ἱερά, Id.*HF*48, *Ion*6, 1317.

2. *sit, recline at meals*, X.*Cyr*.8.4.2.

3. *sit as judge*, Hdt.1.97, 5.25, Pl.*Lg*.659b, Ph.1.382; *hold a session*, of the πρόεδροι, D.24.89, cf. *Hermes*17.5 (Delos).

4. *reside*, μετά τινος LxxRu.2.23(3.1); ἐν πόλει ib.Ne.11.1.

5. *settle, sink down*, ἐπὶ τὰ ἰσχία καθίσαι τὼ ἵππω Pl.*Phdr*.254c; καθίσας ὁ φελλὸς ἀνοίξει τὸν κρουνόν Hero *Spir*.1.20.

6. of ships, *run aground, be stranded*, Plb.1.39.3, Str.2.3.4.

III. Med. in intr. sense, Il.19.50 (in tmesi), Theoc.15.3, etc.; εἰς τὸν αὐτὸν θᾶκον Pl.*R*.516e; ἐὰν δὲ καθίζεσθαι κελεύσῃ if he order them *to take their seats* (among the spectators in the theatre), D.21.56 (nisi leg. καθέζεσθαι, as also ib. 162, both readings are found ib. 119); καθίζεσθαι ἢ κατακλινῆναι Pl.*Phdr*.228e.

2. of birds, *settle, alight*, Arist.*HA*614[b]23.

3. *leave goods purchased* in a market, *SIG*975.6 (Delos, iii B.C.)—Att. in this signf. acc. to Hsch.

καθίημι, Ion. **κατ-,** fut. καθήσω A.*Eu*.555 (lyr.): aor. 1 καθῆκα, Ep. καθέηκα Il.24.642: 2 dual aor. 2 κάθετον *h.Ap*.487: pf. καθεῖκα Lysipp.1, D.29.46: (v. ἵημι):—*let fall, drop, send down*, κὰδ σὲ [κεραυνὸν] .. ἧκε χαμᾶζε Il.8.134; κατὰ δ' ὑψόθεν ἧκεν ἐέρσας 11.53; οἶνον λαυκανίης καθέηκα I *have sent* the wine *down* my throat, 24.642; καθίετε ἵππους ἐν δίνῃσι *sink* them in the stream, as an offering to the river-god, 21.132; [ἱστία] ἐς νῆας κάθεμεν we *let* them *down, lowered* them, Od.9.72; λαῖφος καθήσειν A.*Eu*. l.c.; σχοίνῳ σπυρίδα κ. *let* it *down* by a cord, Hdt.5.16; σῶμα πύργων κ. E.*Tr*.1011; κοντὸν ἐς [τὴν λίμνην] κ. Hdt.4.195; ἐμαυτὸν εἰς ἅλα E.*Hel*.1614; ὅπλα εἰς ἅλἀ ib. 1375; καθεῖσαν δέλεάρ μοι φρενῶν Id.*IT*1181 (so metaph. τοῦτον τὸν λόγον καθεῖκε D.29.46); κ. τι ἐς πῶμα E.*Ion*1034; νάρθηκ' ἐς πέδον Id.*Ba*.706; κ. σπονδάς *pour* them, Id.*IA*60; τὸν κλῆρον ἐς μέσον καθείς, of putting lots into a helmet or urn, S.*Aj*.1285; ἄγκυραν Hdt.7.36; τὰ δίκτυα Arist.*HA*533[b]18; κατιεμένην καταπειρητηρίην, of a sounding-line, Hdt.2.28: abs., καθιέναι *reach by sounding, sound*, οὐδεὶς καθεὶς ἐδυνήθη πέρας εὑρεῖν Arist.*Mete*.351[a]13: Medic., [αὐλίσκον] *pass* a catherer, Ruf.*Ren.Ves*.7.11; οἵαν πρόφασιν καθῆκε (παρὰ προσδοκίαν for οἷον ἄγκιστρον) Ar.*V*.174; λόγους συμβατηρίους κ. *make* offers of peace, D.C.41.47; κ. πεῖραν *make* an attempt, Ael.*VH*2.13, *NA*1.57; εἰς ὤμους κ. κόμας *let* one's hair *flow loose*, E.*Ba*.695, cf. *IT*52; κ. πώγωνα *let* one's beard *grow long*, Ar.*Ec*.100, cf. *Th*.841, Arr.*Epict*.2.23.21 (Pass., τὰς τρίχας καθειμέναι Crates Com.27; πώγωνα καθειμένος Plu.*Phoc*.10; τὸ γένειον αὐτῷ καθεῖτο Ael.*VH*11.10); [αἱ ὄϊες] μείζω τὰ οὔθατα καθιᾶσιν Arist.*HA*596[a]24 (Pass., of a mare's udder, Hdt.4.2); also τείχη καθεῖναι ἐς θάλασσαν *carry* them *down* to the sea, Th.5.52 (Pass., καθεῖτο τείχη 4.103); καθῆκε τὰ σκέλη *let down* his legs, of one who had been lying, Pl.*Phd*.61c; κατ' ἀμφοῖν ἄμφω (sc. τὰ σκέλη) καθέντος, of a wrestler, Gal.6.143; κ. δόρατα *let down* one's pike, *bring* it *to the rest*, X.*An*.6.5.25; κ. τὰς κώπας *let down* the oars, so as to stop the ship's way, Th.2.91; rarely of striking, δι' ὀμφαλοῦ καθῆκων ἔγχος E.*Ph*.1413; καθῆκε ξύλον παιδὸς ἐς κάρα Id.*HF*993; κ. πρὸς γαῖαν γόνυ to kneel down, Id.*Hec*.561; ἐς δὲ γῆν γόνυ καμάτῳ καθεῖσαν Id.*IT*333; κ. τινὰ ἐς ὕπνον *let* him *fall* asleep, Id.*HF*1006; εἰς κίνδυνον ἐμαυτόν D.H.5.27; [πώ λους] ἐς λειμώνων χλόην E.*IA*423; of a general, κ. στρατόπεδα εἰς .. *let* them *march* into .., Plb.3.70.11; εἰς τὸ πεδίον τὴν δύναμιν Id.3.92.7; κ. ἐπί τινας τόπους ἐνέδας *lay* an ambush, Id.4.63.9:—Pass., *stretch down seawards*, ὄρεα μέχρι πρὸς τὴν θάλατταν καθειμένα Pl.*Criti*.118a; ἕως γῆς τοῦ πρηστῆρος καθιεμένου Epicur.*Ep*.2p.47 U., cf. p.51 U.; τὸ καθειμένον τῆς φθνῆς *low tone* of voice, Hdn.5.2.3.

2. *send down into the arena, enter for racing*, ἅρματα, ζεύγη, Th.6.16, Isoc.16.34; of plays, Plu.2.839d; *produce*, Eratosth.ap.Sch.Ar.*Nu*.552 (Pass.); διδασκαλίαν Plu.*Cim*.8; so ἔδοξε τοῖς πρυτάνεσι .. γνώμας καθεῖναι (Com. for προθεῖναι) Ar.*Ec*.397; κατὰ τὴν ἀγορὰν λογοποιοὺς κ. D.24.15: freq. in later Greek in a general sense, *set in motion, employ*, Luc.*DMeretr*.7.4; κ. ἔς τινας ὑποψίας Philostr.*VA*6.38; φίλους καὶ ῥήτορας κ. *employ* them, Plu.*Per*.7, cf. Philostr.*VA*4.42:—Pass., *to be put in motion*, ἡ στρατηλασίη κατίετο ἐς πᾶσαν τὴν Ἑλλάδα Hdt.7.138,

3. *allow to return* from exile, φυγάδας X.*HG*2.2.20.

II. intr., *swoop down* like a wind, λαμπρὸς καὶ μέγας καθιείς Ar.*Eq*.430; of rivers, *run down*, ἑκατέρωσε μέχρι τοῦ μέσου Pl.*Phd*.112e; κ. εἰς γόνυ *sink* on the knee, Plu.*Ant*.45; κ. εἰς ἀγῶνα, Lat. *descendere in arenam*, Id.2.616d, Luc.*Alex*.6; κ. ἐς Ῥόδον *arrive* there, v.l. for κατῆγεν, Polyaen.5.17.2.

καθῐκετεύω, Ion. **κατ-,** strengthd. for ἱκετεύω, *entreat earnestly*, κατικ. τινί Hdt.6.68; πολλὰ κ. τινά Hld.6.14; τινα c. inf., Plu.*Cat.Mi*.32, cf. Parth.5.2, Ph.2.384:—also in Med., E.*Or*.324 (lyr.).

καθικμαίνω, = κατικμαίνω (q.v.).

καθικνέομαι, fut. -ίξομαι Plb.5.93.5, etc., dub. in *IG*5(2).4.13 (Tegea, iv B.C.): aor. -ῑκόμην (v. infr.): pf. part. καθιγμένον Hsch.:—*come down to*: in Hom. only metaph., *reach, touch*, με μάλιστα καθίκετο πένθος ἄλαστον Od.1.342, μάλα πώς με καθίκεο θυμὸν ἐνιτῇ thou *hast touched* me *nearly*, Il.14.104; later, of any down-stroke, κάρα .. κέντροισί μου καθίκετο *came down upon* my head, S.*OT*809; εἰς ὅλμους κ. ὑπέροις Paus.5.18.2: abs., ἐπανατεινάμενος τὸ ξίφος καθικνεῖται Parth.8.9: generally, *take effect*, Phld.*Mus*.p.85 K.; *attack, affect*, τῆς ὀπτήσεως καθικνουμένης καὶ ἐξατμιζούσης τὸ τροφῶδες Ath.Med.ap.Orib.1.9.1: freq. in Prose, c. gen., κ. τῆς πηγῆς Paus.7.21.12; κ. τῆς ψυχῆς *reach* or *touch* it, Pl.*Ax*.369e; ἡμῶν ὁ λόγος καθίκετο Luc.*Nigr*.35; ἡ ὕβρις οὐ μετρίως μου καθίκετο Id.*Tox*.46; κ. τινὸς πικρότατα Ael.*VH*14.3; κ. τινὸς σκύτεσι, κονδύλῳ, *strike* one with a strap, etc., Plu.*Ant*.12, Alc.7.

2. κ. τῆς ἐπιβολῆς *attain* one's purpose, Plb.2.38.8, cf. 4.50.10; ποιεῖν [πόλιν] τηλικαύτην ἡλίκην καὶ τειχίζειν ἐπιβαλλόμενοι καθίξονται *they will succeed*, Id.5.93.5.

3. κατικόμενον, τό, *that which comes to one*, one's share of an inheritance, *IG*9(1).334.30 (Locr., v. B.C).

καθῖκω, *go down*, καθίκ[ειν] prob. rest. in Call.*fr*.191.38 Pf.; cf. ἵκω, παρίκω.

καθῐλᾰρεύομαι, c. gen., and **-ύνω,** c. dat., sine expl., Suid.

καθιλύσας· ἀθροίσας, Hsch. (fort. καθειλήσας = κατ-).

καθῑμάω, *let down by a rope*, αὐτόν Ar.*V*.379, 396; κάδον Arist.*Mech*.857[b]4; τὸν τράχηλον .. καθιμήσας, of the heron, Babr.94.3:—Pass., ἐς τὸ Καπιτώλιον ἐκ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ καθιμῆσθαι D.C.45.2.

καθῑμησις, εως, ἡ, *a letting down by a rope*, Plu.2.264f.

καθῑμονεύω, = καθιμάω, Hsch.

καθίννυμαι, by-form of καθίζομαι, Hp.*Fract*.3, 8; *take a hip-bath*, ἐν ὕδατι θερμῷ Id.*Mul*.1.84, cf. 2.154, al.; cf. ἰνύεσθαι.

κάθιξις, εως, ἡ, *arrival* at a point, τῆς συναφῆς Vett.Val.244.35.

καθιξῶ and **καθίξω**, Dor. fut. and aor. 1 subj. of καθίζω.

καθιππάζομαι, Ion. **κατ-**:

I. trans., *ride down, overrun with horse*, χώρην Hdt.9.14.

2. metaph., *trample under foot*, δαίμονας A.*Eu*.150 (lyr.); νόμους ib.779 (lyr.), cf. 731: later c. gen., κ. φιλοσοφίας D.L.4.47.

II. Pass., pf. καθιππάσθαι Macho ap.Ath.13.581d (sens. obsc.).

III. intr., *ride*, Polyaen.1.3.5.

καθιππευσις, εως, ἡ, *charging down*, of cavalry, D.H.9.9 (pl.).

καθιππεύω, *ride over, overrun with horse*, τὰ πεδία Id.3.26, cf. Hdn.6.2.5; *ride upon*, οἶδμα *Hymn.Is*.154; of fish, κῦμα κ. Opp.*H*.2.515, w. gen., Nonn.*D*.2.646, ποταμοῖο 23.156, 40.348, etc.:—Pass., of frozen rivers, *to be ridden over*, Arist.*Mir*.846[b]32, Hdn.6.7.6.

2. *ride down, trample under foot*, Ἀργείων στρατόν E.*Ph*.732; w. gen., ἐλεφάντων Nonn.*D*.1.25.

3. *conquer by means of a horse* (i.e. the δούρειος ἵππος), Tryph.174.

καθιπποκρᾰτέω, *conquer with horse*, Poll.1.164, 9.141.

καθιππομᾰχέω, = foreg., ibid.

καθιπποτροφέω, *squander* a fortune *in keeping horses*, Is.5.43.

καθίπταμαι, v. καταπέτομαι.

καθίπταξις, (leg. καθίππαξις), εως, ἡ, *cavalcade* (Lacon.), Hsch.

κάθῐσις, εως, ἡ, *sitting*, καθίσεις ἄμορφοι Plu.2.609c, cf. Gal.*UP*3.9 (pl.)

II. *causing to sit down*, Plu.2.158b.

III. app., *place of refuge*, βαθύνατε εἰς κάθισιν LXXJe.30.2, 25.

κάθισμα, ατος, τό, *part on which one sits*: in pl., *buttocks*, Sch.Aeschin.1.126.

2. *seat*, Simp.*in Ph*.347.9, Pall.*in Hp.Fract*.12.278 C.

3. *base* of a still, Zos.Alch.p.224 B.

II. *sinking, settling down*, of a wall, Apollod.*Poliorc*.150.1.

2. *sediment*, Sch.Nic.*Al*.95.

καθιστάνω, = καθίστημι, inf., Is.2.29, Lys.26.15, 28.7, *CIG*3065.22 (Teos), etc.: impf., D.S.15.33, etc.:—also **καθιστάω,** *SIG*531.32 (Dyme, iii B.C.); inf. -ιστᾶν D.S.19.15; part. -ιστῶν LXXDe.17.15, -ιστῶντες (v.l. -ιστάνοντες) Act.Ap.17.15, pass. inf. καταστάνεσθαι *SEG*31.122 (Attica, *c*.A.D. 121/2).

καθίστημι

A. in causal sense:—Act., in pres., impf., fut., and pf. καθέστᾰκα Hyp.*Eux*.28, LXXJe.1.10, D.H.*Dem*.54, D.S.32.11, etc.; once καθέσηκα *PHib*.1.82 i 14 (iii B.C.): plpf. -εσάκει Demetr.Sceps.ap.Ath.15.697d:—also in Med., fut. (Paus.3.5.1), aor. 1, more rarely pres. (infr. A. II. 2):—*set down*, κρητῆρα καθίστα Il.9.202; νῆα κατάστησον *bring* it *to land*, Od.12.185; κ. δίφρους *place, station* them, before starting for the race, S.*El*.710; ποῖ [δεῖ] καθισάναι πόδα*;* E.*Ba*.184; κ. τινὰ εἰς τὸ φανερόν X.*An*.7.7.22; *set up, erect*, of stones, Cypr. *ka-te-se-ta-se* κατέστασε *ICS*85, 86; πύργους *SEG*24.154.9 (Attica, iii B.C.), βωμόν *TAM*4(1).56:—Med., [λαῖφος] κατεστήσαντο βοεῦσι *steadied it*, *h.Ap*.407.

2. *bring down* to a place, τούς μ᾽ ἐκέλευσα Πύλονδε καταστῆσαι Od.13.274: generally, *bring*, κ. τινὰ ἐς Νάξον Hdt.1.64, cf. Th.4.78; esp. *bring back*, πάλιν αὐτὸν κ. ἐς τὸ τεῖχος σῶν καὶ ὑγιᾶ Id.3.34; κ. τοὺς Ἕλληνας εἰς Ἰωνίαν πάλιν X.*An*.1.4.13; without πάλιν, *replace, restore*, ἐς φῶς σὸν κ. βίον E.*Alc*.362; ἃς (sc. τὰς κόρας) οὐδ᾽ ὁ Μελάμπους .. καταστήσειεν ἄν *cure* their squint, Alex.112.5; ἰκτεριῶντας κ. Dsc.4.1; τὸ σῶμα *restore* the general health, Hp.*Mul*.2.133:—Med., κατεστήσαντο (v.l. for κατεκτήσαντο) εὐδαιμονίαν Isoc.4.62:—Pass., οὐκ ἂν ἀντὶ πόνων χάρις καθίσταιτο *would be returned*, Th.4.86.

3. *bring before* a ruler or magistrate, Hdt.1.209, *PRyl*.65.10 (i B.C.), etc.; τινὰ ἐπί τινα *PCair.Zen*.202.6 (iii B.C.), *POxy*.281.24 (i A.D.).

4. *pay* fines, prices, etc., *Inscr.Cret*.4.14 (vii/vi B.C.), al.

II. *set in order, array*, of soldiers, X.*An*.1.10.10; *set* as guards, προφυλακάς ib.3.2.1, etc.

2. *ordain, appoint*, κατέστησε τύραννον εἶναι παῖδα τὸν ἑωυτοῦ Hdt.5.94, cf. 25: usu. without the inf., κ. τινὰ ὕπαρχον Id.7.105; ἄλλον [ἄρχοντα] ἀντὶ αὐτοῦ X.*Cyr*.3.1.12, etc.; βασιλέα ἐπί τινας LXX1Ki.8.5, al.; τινὰ ἐς μοναρχίαν E.*Supp*.352; ἐπὶ τὰς ἀρχάς Isoc.12.132; τινὰ τύραννον Ar.*Av*.1672; κ. ἐγγυητάς Hdt.1.196, Ar.*Ec*.1064; δικαστάς, ἐπιμελητάς, νομοθέτας, Id.*Pl*.917, X.*Cyr*.8.1.9, D.3.10 (sed leg. καθίσατε, cf. καθίζω I. 4); of games, etc., γυμνικοὺς ἀγῶνας κ. Isoc.4.1: rarely c. inf., οἱ καθιστάντες μουσικῇ .. καιδεύειν Pl.*R*.410b:—so in Pass., κυβερνᾶν κατασταθείς X.*Mem*.1.7.3: aor. Med., *appoint for oneself*, τύραννον καταστησάμενοι παρὰ σφίσι αὐτοῖσι Hdt.5.92.α΄; ἄρχοντας X.*An*.3.1.39, etc.

b. esp. of laws, constitutions, ceremonies, etc., *establish*, νόμους, τελετάς, E.*Or*.892, *Ba*.21, etc.; πολιτείαν, δημοκρατίαν, Arist.*Ath*.7.1, Decr.ib.29.3; ὀλιγαρχίαν Lys.12.42; also, *set in order, arrange*, πολιτείαν Pl.*R*.590e:—also in Med., τοῦτο βουλευτήριον φρούρημα γῆς καθίσταμαι A.*Eu*.706; τὴν Ἱππίου καθίσταμαι τυραννίσα Ar.*V*.502; καθίστατο τὰ περὶ τὴν Μυτιλήνην ᾗ αὐτῷ ἐδόκει Th.3.35; πόλεις ἐπὶ τὸ ὠφέλιμον Id.1.76; [Εὔβοιαν] ὁμολογίᾳ ib. 114; πρὸς ἐμὲ τὸ πρᾶγμα καταστήσασθαι *settle* it with me, D.21.90.

3. *bring into a certain state*, τινὰ ἐς ἀπόνοιαν Th.1.82; ἐς ἀπορίαν Id.7.75; εἰς ἀνάγκην Lys.3.3; εἰς αἰσχύνην Pl.*Sph*.230d; εἰς ἐρημίαν φίλων Id.*Phdr*.232d; εἰς ἀγῶνα Id.*Ap*.24c; τινὰ εἰς ἀσφάλειαν Isoc.5.123; τίνας εἰς ἀγῶνα καθέστακα*;* Hyp.*Eux*.28, cf. Lycurg.2; κ. τινὰ ἐν ἀγῶνι καὶ κινδύνῳ Antipho 5.61; τὴν πόλιν ἐν πολέμῳ Pl.*Mx*.242a; τοὺς φίλους ἐν ἀκινδύνῳ X.*Cyr*.4.5.28; κ. ἑαυτὸν ἐς κρίσιν *present* himself for trial, Th.1.131, cf. Lycurg.6; κ. τινὰ εἰς τοὺς ἀρχικούς *reckon* him as one of .., X.*Mem*.2.1.9.

4. c. dupl. acc., *make, render so and so*, ψευδῆ γ᾽ ἐμαυτόν S.*Ant*.657; ἡ ἐκιθυμία κ. τινὰ ἀμνήμονα Antipho 2.1.7; τὸ πιστὸν ὑμᾶς ἀπιστοτέρους κ. Th.1.68; κ. τι φανερόν, σαφές, Id.2.42, 1.32; τινὸς ἐπίπονον τὸν βίον κ. Isoc.10.17: c. part., κλαίοντα καθιστάναι τινά *bring* one to tears, E.*Andr*.635: rarely c. inf., κ. τινὰ φεύγειν *make* him fly, Th.2.84, cf. E.*Alc*.283, Luc.*Charid*.8:—Pass., ἀνάγκη τὴν ναυμαχίαν πεζομαχίαν καθίστασθαι Th.2.89.

5. Med., *get for oneself*, τὴν ζόην καταστήσασθαι ἀπ᾽ ἔργων ἀνοσιωτάτων Hdt.8.105.

6. *make*, in periphrases, πάννυχοι .. διάπλοον καθίστασαν A.*Pers*.382:—Med., κρυφαῖον ἔκπλουν οὐδαμῇ καθίστατο ib.385.

B. intr. in aor. 1 and 2, pf. καθέστηκα, and plpf. of Act. (also fut. καθεστήξω Th.3.37, 102), and all tenses of Med. (exc. aor. 1) and Pass.: pf. καθέσταμαι in later Greek, *IG*2.1006.24 (ii B.C.), LXXNu.3.32, etc.:—*to be set, set oneself down, settle*, ἐς [Αἴγιναν] Hdt.3.131, cf. Th.4.75; [ὀδύναι] καθίσταντο ἐς ὑπογάστριον Hp.*Epid*.7.97; of joints, ἐξίσταται ἀνωδύνως καὶ κ. goes out of joint and *in again*, Id.*Art*.8; κ. ἐς Ῥήγιον *to make* R. *a base* of operations, Th.3.86; simply, *to be come to* a place, ὁποι καθέσταμεν S.*OC*23; οὔτε καταστήσαντες (οἱ ἁλιεῖς) ἐπὶ θέαν X.*Oec*.16.7, *Cod.Just*.1.2.25 pr.

b. *come before* another, *stand in* his *presence*, Pi.*P*.4.135; λέξον καταστάς A.*Pers*.295 (unless it be taken in signf.4), cf. Hdt.1.152; κ. ἐς ὄψιν τινός Id.7.29; καταστάντες ἐπὶ τοὺς ἄρχοντας ἔλεγον Id.3.46, cf. 156; καταστὰς ἐπὶ τὸ πλῆθος ἔλεγε Th.4.84, E.*Hec*.531.

2. *to be set* as guard, ὑπό τινος Hdt.7.59, cf. S.*OC*356, X.*An*.4.5.19, etc.; *to be appointed*, δεσπότης .. καθέστηκα E.*HF*142; στρατηλάτης νέος καταστάς Id.*Supp*.1216; κ. χορηγὸς εἰς Θαργήλια, στρατηγός, etc., Antipho 6.11, Isoc.4.35, etc.; οἱ πρόβουλοι καθεστᾶσιν ἐπὶ τοῖς βουλευταῖς Arist.*Pol*.1299^{b}37; δικτάτωρ .. καθε[στάμενος τὸ τέταρτον], = Lat. *dictator designatus quartum*, of Caesar, *IG*12(2).35^{b}7 (Mytil.).

3. *deposit a sediment*, Hp.*Epid*.1.2, 7.

4. also, *stand* or *become quiet* or *calm*, of water, ὅταν ἡ λίμνη καταστῇ Ar.*Eq*.865, cf. *PHolm*.16.3; θάλασσα γαληνὴ καὶ κ. Plb.21.31.10; πνεῦμα λεῖον καὶ καθεστηκός calm and *settled*, Ar.*Ra*.1003; ὁ θόρυβος κατέστη *subsided*, Hdt.3.80; of laughter, Philostr.*VA*3.4; of a swelling, Hp.*Prog*.7; ἕως τὰ πράγματα κατασταίη Lys.13.25; also of persons, καταστάς *composedly*, A.*Pers*.295 (but v. supr. I b); [ἡψυχὴ] καθίσταται καὶ ἠρεμίζεται Arist.*Ph*.248^{a}2; ὁρῶμεν [τοὺς ἐνθουσιαστικοὺς] .. καθισταμένους Id.*Pol*.1342^{a}10; καθεστηκυίας τῆς διανοίας Ocell.4.13; καθεστῶτι προσώπῳ with *composed, calm* countenance, Plu.*Fab*.17; μαίνεσθαι καὶ ἔξω τοῦ

καθεστηκότος εἶναι Luc.*Philops*.5; τίς ἂν καθεστηκὼς φήσαιε; what person *of mature judgement* would say ..? Phld.*Po*.5.15; ἡ καθεστηκυῖα ἡλικία *middle* age, Th.2.36; ἡλικία μέση καὶ κ. Pl.*Ep*.316c; οἱ καθεστηκότες *those of middle age*, Hp.*Aph*.1.13: also, with metaphor from wine, *mellow*, of persons, Alex.45.8; of style, D.H.*Lys*.9.

5. *come into a certain state, become*, and in pf. and plpf., *to have become, be*, ἀντὶ φίλου πολέμιόν τινι κ. Hdt.1.87; οἱ μὲν ὀφθαλμῶν ἰητροὶ κατεστέασι, οἱ δὲ κεφαλῆς Id.2.84; ἔμφρων καθίσταται S.*Aj*.306; τῶν ἄνωθεν ὑπόπτων καθεστώτων Epicur.*Sent*.13; ἐς μάχην Hdt.3.45; ἐς πόλεμον ὑμῖν καὶ μάχην κ. E.*HF*1168; ἐς κάλην καθίσταται δορὸς τὸ πρᾶγμα Id.*Heracl*.159; ἐς τὴνΐησιν Hp.*Prorrh*.2.12; ἐς τὸ αὐτό they *recover*, Id.*Coac*.160 (later abs., καταστῆναι καὶ μηδενὸς ἔτι φαρμάκου δεηθῆναι Gal.*Vict.Att*.1); ἐς τοὺς κινδύνους Antipho 2.3.1; ἐς φόβον Hdt.8.12, Th.2.81; ἐς δέος, λύπην, Id.4.108, 7.75; ἐς φυγήν Id.2.81; ἐς ἔχθραν τινί Isoc.9.67; εἰς ὁμόνοιαν, εἰς πολλὴν ἀθυμίαν, Lys.18.18, 12.3; καταστῆναι ἐς συνήθειάν τινος τὴν πόκιν ποιε ν make the city *become* accustomed to it, Aeschin.1.165; ἀντιστασιώτης κατεστήκεε *had been*, Hdt.1.92, cf. 9.37; ἐν δείματι μεγάλῳ κατέστασαν Id.7.138; καταστάντων σφι εὖ τῶν πρηγμάτων ib. 132; τίνι τρόκῳ καθέστατε; in what case *are ye?* S.*OT*10; φονέα με φησὶ .. καθεστάναι ib.703; ἄπαρνος δ' οὐδενὸς καθίστατο Id.*Ant*.435; κρυπτὸς καταστάς E.*Andr*.1064; οἱ ἐν τούτῳ τῆς ἡλικίας καθεστῶτες ἐν ᾧ .. Antipho 2.1.1; ἐν οἵῳ τρόπῳ [ἡ τῶν Ἀθηναίων ἀρχὴ] κατέστη how it *came into being*, Th.1.97, cf. 96; ἀρξάμενος εὐθὺς καθισταμένου (sc. τοῦ πολέμου) from its first *commencement*, Id.1.1.

6. *to be established* or *instituted, prevail*, καί σφι μαντήϊον Διὸς κατέστηκε Hdt.2.29; ἄγραι .. πολλαὶ κατεστᾶσι ib.70, cf. 1.200; ὅδε σφι νόμος κατεστήκεε ib. 197; βροτοῖσιν ὃς καθέστηκεν νόμος E.*Hipp*.91: c. inf., θεὸν Ἀμφιάραον πρώτοις Ὠρωπίοις κατέστη νομίζειν Paus.1.34.2: pf. part., *existing, established, prevailing*, τὸν νῦν κατεστεῶτα κόσμον Hdt.1.65; ἦν κατεστηκὸς οὐδὲν φόρου πέρι Id.3.89; τοὺς κατεστεῶτας τριηκοσίους the *regular* 300, Id.7.205; οἱ καθεστῶτες νόμοι S.*Ant*.1113, Ar.*Nu*.1400; τὰ καθεστῶτα the *present state of life*, S.*Ant*.1160; also, *existing laws, usages*, τὰ τότε κ., τά ποτε κ., Pl.*Lg*.798b, Isoc.7.56; ἐπὶ τοῖσι κατεστεῶσι ἔνεμε τὴν πόλιν Hdt.1.59.

7. of purchases, *cost*, πλέον ἢ ὅσου ἐμοὶ κατέστησαν more than *they stood* me *in*, And.2.11, cf. Plu.2.349a.

8. *stand against, oppose*, πρός τινα κατέστην πρὸς αὐτοὺς καὶ ἐδίδουν ἀντίγραφα τῶν δικαιωμάτων *PPetr*. in *APF*33.24.6 (iii B.C.). dub.l. in Plb.23.18.5:—Pass., Τιτήνεσσι κατέσταθεν Hes.*Th*.674.

C. aor. 1 Med. and sts. pres. Med. are used in trans. sense, v. supr. A. II. 2 sq.

καθιστήριον, τό, *seat*, Sch.Ar.*Ec*.729, Hsch. s.v. δίφρον.

καθιστίᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *expenditure on feasts*, *IG*7.2710 (Acraeph.). **-ιάω,** *spend on feasts*, τόκον ib. 12(7).237.25, cf. 56 (Amorgos).

καθιστορέω, *observe*, *Gp*.15.2.31.

καθίστρα, ἡ, = καθέδρα (?), *Supp.Epigr*.2.727 (Pednelissus).

καθό, Adv. for καθ' ὅ (which shd. perh. be written), *in so far as, according as*, Lys.34.5, Arist.*Metaph*.1022^{a}14, D.S.31.16, 2Ep.Cor.8.12, etc.; κ. μεγέωθει καὶ κ. ποιότητι *in respect of ..*, Phld.*Ir*.p.91 W.

II. *wherefore*, Pl.*Sph*.267d, Plu.2.51b.

III. *where*, Str.2.5.31, J.*BJ*3.7.7, Poll.2.185.

καθοδηγέω, *guide*, LXXJb.12.23, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.13: c. acc., Id.2.558d.

καθοδηγησις, εως, ἡ, *guidance*, Th.*Is*.38.15.

καθοδηγία, ἡ, = foreg., Str.2.3.4.

καθοδηγός, ὁ, *guide*, Hellanic.51 J., Str.15.2.6, Orph.*H*.8.8, Apollod.3.4.1; τῆς Ἴσιδος *PMag.Osl*.1.338.

καθόδιον, τό, *expenses of return journey*, *Milet*.3 No.152.106 (Eresus, ii B.C.).

καθοδοιπορέω, strengthd. for ὁδοιπορέω, Erot.*Fr*.36.

κάθοδος, Ion. **κάτοδος,** ἡ, *descent*, esp. of Persephone, Plu.2.378e; represented in mysteries, Herod.1.56; and so of a *procession*, ἥρωος κ. Call.*Aet*.1.1.26: generally, *going down*, τῶν ἐδεστῶν ἐν τῇ κ. ἡ ἡδονή Arist.*PA*690^{b}30, cf. Luc.*Nec*.2; *way down*, Id.*DMort*.27.1; of planets, *declination*, Simp.*in Cael*.510.29.

2. ἡ κ. ἡ ἐπὶ θάλασσαν, = κατάβασις, Arr.*An*.1.2.4.

3. *journey down* the Nile, *POxy*.1119.27 (iii A.D.), etc.

II. *coming back, return*, E.*HF*19, Th.3.114; esp. of an exile to his country, Hdt.1.60, 61, al., Th.3.85, 5.16, etc.; κ. καὶ ἄδεια Id.8.81.

III. *cycle, recurrence*, χιλίων ἐτῶν κ. a thousand years *twice told*, in pl., LXXEc.6.6, cf. Phot.; also τρεῖς καθόδους three *times*, LXX3Ki.9.25, cf. Aq.Ex.34.24, al.; ἄχρι δύο καθόδων *twice over*, Alex.Trall.1.17.

καθολικός, ή, όν, (καθόλου) *general*, ὕδερος Hp.*Int*.26; καθολικόν, τό, *generic description*, *Stoic*.2.74; καθολικά, τά, title of work by Zeno, ib. 1.14; ἔμφασις (v. sub voc.) Plb.6.5.3, cf. 1.57.4; κ. καὶ κοινὴ ἱστορία Id.8.2.11; κ. περίληψις D.H.*Comp*.12; κ. παραδόσεις Phld.*Rh*.1.126 S.; κ. θεώρημα Cic.*Att*.14.20.3; κ. *praecepta*, Quint.2.13.14; -ώτεροι λόγοι *general*, opp. εἰδικοί, S.E.*P*.2.84, cf. Hermog.*Meth*.5; κ. προσῳδία, title of work by Hdn.Gr. on accents; νόμος -ώτερος Ph.2.172; κ. ἐπιστολή an epistle *general*, 1*Ep.Pet*. tit.; *of general interest*, *BGU*19 i 5 (ii A.D.); *universal*, κ. τίς ἐστιν καὶ θεία ἡ ταυτότης καὶ ἡ ἑτερότης Dam.*Pr*.310, of the Chr. church, *SEG*34.1341 (Lycaonia), *BCH* suppl.8.62, 233, al. (Maced. iv/v A.D.), *Cod.Just*.1.1.5 pr., Adv. -κῶς *generally*, ἀποφήνασθαι Plb.4.1.8; εἰκεῖν *in general terms*, Str.17.3.10, cf. Phld.*Rh*.1.161 S.; κ. εὑρίσκεταί τι Hermog.*Inv*.3.11; κ., opp. πληθικῶς ('in the majority of cases'), *OGI*669.49 (Egypt, i A.D.); *universally*, Porph.*Sent*.22: Comp. -ώτερον Plb.3.37.6, Gal.18(1).15; -ωτέρως Tz. ad Lyc.16.

II. as Subst., **καθολικός,** ὁ, *supervisor of accounts* (οἱ καθόλου λόγοι), = Lat. *procurator a rationibus*, Εὐφράτης ὁ κ. Gal.14.4, cf. *Jahresh*.23 *Beibl*.269 (Ephes., ii A.D.); in Egypt, = Lat. *rationalis*, *PLond*.3.1157 (iii A.D.), *IGRom*.1.1211 (Diocletian), *POxy*.2106.25 (iv A.D.), etc.; also, = *consularis*, *Gloss*.; in cent. iv, also, = *rationalis summarum*, Γεωργίῳ κ. Jul.*Ep*.188, 189 tit.

καθολικότης, τητος, ὁ, *the office of the* καθολικός, (in quot. w. ref. to the sum owing to him), *POxy*.3408.27, 3423.20 (iv A.D.).

καθολκεύς, έως, ὁ, (καθέλκω) *a kind of bandage*, Gal.18(1).785.

καθολκή, ἡ, *drawing down* of ships to sea, opp. ἀνολκή, Aen.Tact.10.12, cf. *IG*2.1028.37 (pl.), Callix.1, Hero *Aut*.22.3.

καθολκός, ὁ, = καθολκ-εύς, Gal.18(1).786.

κάθολον, τό, *the total sum*, ὁ δὲ μὴ δοὺς τὸ κάθολον ἐξέρανος ἔστω *SEG*31.122.44 (Attica, A.D. 121/2).

καθόλου, Adv. *on the whole, in general*, = καθ' ὅλου (as it shd. perh. be written), Epist.Philipp.ap.D.18.77; κ. γράθειν, opp. κατὰ μέρος, Plb.3.32.8; κ. εἰπεῖν Arist.*Top*.156^{a}13, Plu.2.397c, etc.; οἱ κ. λόγοι *general* statements, opp. οἱ ἐπὶ μέρους, Arist.*EN*1107^{a}30 (but in Roman times, accounts *kept by the central government*, = Lat. *summae rationes*, *OGI*715.3 (Alexandria), D.C.79.21, etc.); τοῦτο γάρ ἐστι κ. μᾶλλον too *general*, Arist.*Pol*.1265^{a}31, cf. *GA*748^{a}8; ἡ τῶν κ. πραγμάτων σύνταξις *general* history, Plb.1.4.2; τὸ κ. D.S.1.77,

Plu.2.569f; τὸ κ. τῆς μοχθηρίας, opp. τὸ πρὸς ἡμᾶς, ib.468e; οὐδ' οὗτος ἀποφαίνει κ. τὸ καταλειφθέν the *whole* amount left, D.27.43; ἐν τῷ κ. *in general, speaking generally*, Ath.1.30e, Arr.*Epict*.1.8.8, al.

2. in the Logic of Arist., of terms, τὸ κ. *general*, opp. τὸ καθ' ἕκαστον (singular), λέγω δὲ κ. μὲν ὃ ἐκὶ πλειόνων πέφυκε κατηγορεῖσθαι, καθ' ἕκαστον δὲ ὃ μή *Int*.17^{a}39, cf. *Metaph*.1023^{b}29; opp. τὸ κατὰ μέρος, *Rh*.1357^{b}1, al.; hence, τὰ κ. *universal* truths, ἡ ποίησις μᾶλλον τὰ κ., ἡ δ' ἱστορία τὰ καθ' ἕ. λέγει *Po*.1451^{b}7; = γνῶμαι, ib. 1450^{b}12; esp. *commensurate* predicate, ὃ ἂν κατὰ παντός τε ὑπάρχῃ καὶ καθ' αὑτὸ καὶ ᾗ αὐτό *APo*.73^{b}26; as Adj., of propositions, λόγος κ. a *universal* statement, opp. ἐν μέρει, κατὰ μέρος (particular), ἀδιόριστος (infinite), *APr*.24^{a}17 sq.; of inference, ἡ κ. ἀπόδειξις *universal* proof, opp. κατὰ μέρος, *APo*.85^{a}13; hence, as predicate, κ. εἰσὶν [αἱ ἀχαί] *Metaph*.1003^{a}7; as Adv., κ. ἀποφαίνεσθαι ἐπὶ τοῦ κ. *Int*.17^{b}5, al.

3. *completely, entirely*, Plb.1.20.2; οὐδὲ κ. μακρὸν πλοῖον no warships *at all*, ib. 13, cf. LXXDa.3.50, al.; μηδὲ τέχνην εἶναι τὸ κ. τοῦ πείθειν Phld.*Rh*.1.327 S. (Written κατὰ ὅλου Pl.*Men*.77a.)

κάθομα, f.l. for καθ' ὁμά, Call.*Fr*.293, = Id.*Oxy*.2079.26.

καθομηρεύω, *express in Homeric language*, Hsch. s.v. καθωμηρευμένα.

καθομηρίζω, *describe Homerically*, Aristaenet.1.3, 12.

II. intr., *speak in the style of Homer*, Eustr.*in EN*268.33.

καθομῑλέω, *conciliate by daily intercourse, win the favour of*, τοὺς γνωρίμους Arist.*Pol*.1315^{b}4, cf. Plu.2.52e, *Caes*.15, App.*BC*5.63: c. dat., κ. τῷ πλήθει (nisi leg. τὰ πλήθη) D.S.14.70; κ. τοὺς καιρούς Ath.12.513b, v.l. in Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1001, v.l. in Suid. s.v. ἀγχίστροφοι (nisi leg. τοῖς καιροῖς, as in Sch.Ar.*Ra*.47, 546):—Pass., ὑπὸ Δημάδου καθομιληθείς D.S.16.87.

II. Pass., *to be used in daily intercourse, to be current*, esp. in pf. part. Pass., ἡ καθωμιλημένη δόξα Plb.10.5.9; κ. φράσεις Phld.*Rh*.1.161 S.; κ. ὄνομα Alex.Aphr.*in Mete*.7.9, cf. Antig.*Mir*.8; also Σαρδόνιος γέλως καθωμίληται *has become a proverb*, Dsc.*Alex*.14: c. dat., νόμοι οὐ -μένοι τῷ τῶν πολλῶν ἔθει which *have* nothing *to do* with .., Max.Tyr.23.2.

καθομοιόω, *assimilate*, Simp.*in Cat*.328.30.

καθομολογέω, *confess, allow*, esp. to one's detriment, Pl.*Cri*.49d, *Grg*.499b.

2. *consent*, abs., And.1.42.

b. *consent to accept in payment*, τόκους D.56.14.

II. *promise, engage, vow*:—Pass., ἀνάθημα τῷ θεῷ Luc.*Phal*.2.1, cf. Philostr.*VA*5.30.

2. *betroth*, τινὰ τῷ υἱῷ LXXEx.21.9 (Med.); Κλαυδίαν ἀνδρί Plu.*TG*4:—pf. Pass. in med. sense, τὴν ἀδελφὴν .. γυναῖκά τινι καθωμολογημένος Id.*Crass*.33; but in pass. sense, Id.*Pomp*.47: plpf. καθωμολόγητο Parth.13.2.

3. *pledge, mortgage*, ὑποθήκην κ. τί τινι Alciphr.3.3.

III. Med. in sense of Act. II. 1, c. fut. inf., Parth.9.4.

καθομολογία, ἡ, *engagement, agreement*, *Foed.Delph.Pell*.2 *A* 3.

κάθομον, f.l. for καθ' οἶμον, Hsch.

καθόπερ, = καθ' ὅπερ: Ion. **κατόπερ,** *just as*, *SIG*45.43 (Halic., V B.C.), 57.11 (Milet., V B.C.).

καθοπλίζω, *equip, arm fully*, τῇ πανοπλίᾳ Aeschin.3.154, cf. Decr.ap.D.18.116, Aristeas14:—Med., *arm oneself fully*, Batr.122, 160, Plb.3.62.7, Plu.*Phil*.9, etc.; παντοπλίας κ. *arm oneself in* .., LXX4Ma.3.12, fig., τὸ μὴ καλὸν (cj. ἄκος καλὸν) καθοπλίσασα δύο φέρειν S.*El*.1087:—Pass., *to be so armed*, X.*Cyr*.2.1.11; καθωπλισμένοι εἰς τὰ Μακεδονικά D.S.19.27; θυμιατηρίῳ καθωπλισμένος *furnished with* .., LXX4Ma.7.11: metaph., καλοκἀγαθίᾳ ib. 11.22.

καθοπλῐσις, εως, ἡ, *arming, making of arms*, Philoch.ap.Anon.*Oxy*.1241 v 6; *mode of arming, armour*, Plb.6.23.14, Ael.*Tact*.2.7:—so **-ισμός,** ὁ, Plb.11.32.7, Ael.*Tact*.2.9, *SIG*569.33 (Halasarna, iii B.C.); οἱ ἐν τοῖς βαρέσι κ. Plb.3.113.7; κοῦφοι κ. D.S.5.34.

καθοπτεύει· καθορᾷ, Hsch.; cf. κατοπτεύω.

καθορᾱτικός, ή, όν, *able to see into*: *keen-sighted*, Poll.9.151.

καθοράω, Ion. **κατ-,** impf. καθεώρων X.*Cyr*.3.2.10, Ion.3 sg. κατώρα Hdt.7.208: pf. καθεώρακα Pl.*Lg*.905b: fut. κατόψομαι Hdt.3.17: 3 sg. pf. κατῶπται Pl.*R*.432b: aor. 1 κατώφθην Id.*Phlb*.46b: for aor. Act., v. κατεῖδον:—*look down*, ἐξ Ἴδης καθορῶν Il.11.337; ἐπί τινος Hdt.7.44:—Med., ἐπὶ Θρηκῶν καθορώμενος αἶαν Il.13.4.

II. trans., *look down upon*, ὅσους θνητοὺς ἠέλιος καθορᾷ Sol.14, cf. Thgn.168, 616, X.*Cyr*.3.2.10; ὑμόθεν τὸν τῶν κάτω βίον Pl.*Sph*.216c, etc.: metaph., φρένα Δίαν κ., ὄψιν ἄβυσσον A.*Supp*.1058 (lyr.):—Med., Τροίην κατὰ πᾶσαν ὁρᾶται Il.24.291.

2. *have within view, see distinctly, descry*, Hdt.7.208, 9.59, Ar.*Nu*.326, Pl.*R*.516a, etc.:—Pass., Th.3.20, 112, Pl.*Phlb*.38d, etc.

3. *behold, observe, perceive*, Pi.*P*.9.49, E.*Fr*.910.5 (anap.); καθορᾶν τι ἔν τινι *to observe* something therein, Pl.*Lg*.905b, cf. *Grg*.457c; τι ἐν τῇ ζητήσει Id.*R*.368e; ἵν' ἃ πανουργεῖς μὴ καθορᾷ σου that he *may* not *observe* thy knavish tricks, Ar.*Eq*.803; also κ. τὰς τρίχας εἰ .. *to look and see* whether .., Hdt.2.38.

4. *explore*, τὰ ἄλλα Id.3.17, cf. 123.

5. *regard, reverence*, τὸ τοῦ θεοῦ κράτος LXX3Ma.3.11.

καθορίζω, *determine*, τὰς αἰτίας τινός Phld.*D*.1.14; *bound, define*, Hsch.:—Med., *lay claim to*, τόπους *Sammelb*.5240.9 (i A.D.).

καθοριστικῶς, Adv. *definitely*, οὐδὲν κ. δογματίζειν Anon.*in Tht*.61.12.

καθορμίζω, *bring* a ship *into harbour, bring to anchor*, καθώρμισαν πρός τι πολισμάτιον Plb.1.53.10 codd. (dub.); τὸν στόλον εἰς τὸ νεώριον Plu.*Cat.Mi*.39:—Pass., with aor. Med., *come into harbour, put in*, ἐς τὴν Ἔφεσον Th.3.32, cf. 6.97, etc.: aor. 1 Pass., Anon.Hist. (*FGr.H*160) ii 20 (iii B.C.), Plb.1.21.5, Plu.*Sull*.26; ὑπ' Ἀκραγαντίνων (Cobet ὑπ' ἄκραν τινὰ) καθωρμίσθησαν Polyaen.6.16.4, fig. in med., *lay to rest*, σῶμα *GVI*788.10 (Bithynia, ii/iii A.D.).

2. metaph., ἐς τάσδε σαυτὸν πημονὰς καθώρμισας *hast brought* thyself to such miseries, A.*Pr*.965; κ. ἑαυτὸν εἰς ἡσυχίαν Plu.2.455c:—Pass., καθώρμισται ἡ κύστις ἐκ τῶν νεφρῶν *is suspended* from them, Arist.*PA*671^{b}25: metaph., γένος ἐν μεταιχμίῳ ἀρετῆς καὶ κακίας -ισμένον Max.Tyr.30.3; of logical dependence, τὰ αἴτια τὰ νοητά, εἰς ἃ διὰ νοῦ -ίζεται ἡ ἐπιστήμη Simp.*in de An*.124.23.

καθορμιον (A) τό, = ὅρμος, *necklace*, *PMagd*.42.5 (iii B.C.), LXXHo.2.13(15), Phot., Suid..

καθορμιον (B), καθόρμια· τὰ ἐνόρμια Hsch.

καθορμισις, εως, ἡ, *bringing to land*, Dion.Byz.40.

καθόσιος, ον, in Sup. -ώτατος *devotissimus*, *Gloss*.

καθόσιότης, ητος, ἡ, *defunctio*, *Gloss.*

καθόσιόω, *dedicate*, ἄγαλμα Poll.1.11, cf. *OGI*383.109, al. (Commagene, i B.C.). *SIG*799.6 (Cyzicus, i A.D.):—Med., ὃν τοῖσδε βωμοῖς θεὰ καθωσιώσατο E.*IT*1320:—Pass., ἐπεὶ δὲ βωμῷ πόπανα καὶ προθύματα καθωσιώθη Ar.*Pl*.661, cf. D.H.2.23; καθωσιωμένος τινί *devoted*, of a person, Hdn.7.6.4; -ωμένοι νόμοι Ph.2.581; στρατιῶται Just.*Edict*.13.9.

b. pf. pass. part. qualifying titles of imperial officials, δομεστικοί *POxy*.1982.4 (v A.D.), ἀκτουάριος *PMasp*.320.2 (vi A.D.), κεντηνάριος *Stud.Pal*.20.139.5 (vi A.D.), Φλαβιάλις Mitchell *N. Galatia*450.

2. *betroth*, J.*BJ*1.24.5.

3. κ. πόλιν καθαρμοῖς *purify*, Plu.*Sol*.12.

καθόσιωσις, εως, ἡ, *dedication*, [ἀγαλμάτων] Poll.1.11.

2. *devotion, fidelity*, *POxy*.2106.9 (iv A.D., written κατοσ-), Just.*Nov*.*App*.4.1; as a title, ἡ ἐμὴ κ., *SIG*905.11 (Chalcis, iv A.D.), cf. *Arch.Pap*.1.298 (iv A.D.).

II. *crimen laesae majestatis*, Just.*Nov*.95.1.1, cf. Suid. s.v. ἐνοῦχος.

καθόσιωτέον, *one must dedicate oneself*, c. dat., *Theol.Ar*.50.

καθότι, Ion. **κατ-,** for καθ' ὅ τι, *as*, κ. γέγραπται *SIG*577.18 (Miletus, iii/ii B.C.), *PKöln*219.15 (iii/ii B.C.), 193.8 (v/vi A.D.).

II. *for the reason that*, Plb.4.25.3.

III. *where*, Paus.6.20.10. See also κατά B IV 1.

καθοῦ, aor. 2 imper. Med. of καθίημι.

κάθου, imper. of κάθημαι.

καθουφήν· ἀλώπεκα, Hsch.; cf. κοθοῦριν.

καθυβρίζω, Ion. **κατ-,** *treat despitefully, insult*, c. acc., S.*El*.522; σῶμ' ἐμόν E.*El*.698, cf. *PHal*.1.210 (iii B.C.), Ph.2.574, etc.; κ. ταῦτα αὐτόν E.*Ba*.616 (troch.); τὸν δῆμον Ar.*Ach*.631, cf. *PLit.Lond*.52.2: c. acc. cogn., πολλὰ κ. Plu.*Crass*.29: also c. gen., S.*OC*960, Ph.1364: abs., Id.*OC*1535:—Pass., Phld.*Vit*.p.12 J.; καθυβρίζεται τοιαῦτα τῶν χειρωνακτέων ὑπὸ τῶν ἀνθρώπων such *are occasions of* the practitioners *being mocked*, Hp.*Acut*.44.

2. c. dat., Hdt.1.212, Paus.4.27.3; also κ. εἰς θυγατέρας dub.l. in D.H.11.2.

καθυγραίνω, *moisten well*, Arist.*Pr*.863[b]23, Thphr.*CP*6.18.10, Plu.*Luc*.32:—Pass., Thphr.*CP*1.13.6; of the bowels, *to be relaxed*, Hp.*Aph*.4.27, etc.

II. *liquefy*, in Pass., Plu.2.953e.

καθυγρασμός, ὁ, *moistening*, Sor.1.120, Aët.5.118.

καθυγρος, ον, *very wet*, Hp.*Aph*.5.62; χώρα, γῆ, *Gp*.2.13.1, Porph.*Antr*.28; of plants which grow in wet places, Thphr.*HP*1.4.2; χωρίον v.l. in Plb.5.24.4; Γαλάται ταῖς σαρξὶ κ. with *flowing* muscles, D.S.5.28.

2. *connected with water* or *the sea*, πράγματα Vett.Val.82.32; ζῴδια Ptol.*Tetr*.181.

κάθυδρος [ῠ], ον, *very watery, full of water*, κ. κρατήρ S.*OC*158 (lyr.); χωρίον v.l. in Plb.5.24.4.

καθῠλακτέω, *bark at* one, Plu.2.969d:—also **καθυλάσσω** (written κατ-), *Gloss*.

καθῡλίζω, *strain, filter*, τὸν οἶνον Ath.10.420d; of a drug, *clarify*, τὸ αἷμα κ. Archig.ap.Aët.3.114, cf. 9.31.

καθῡλομᾰνέω, *run all to wood*, Hp.*Ep*.13; s.v.l.; cf. θηλυμανέω.

καθυμνέω, *sing of much* or *constantly, descant upon*, Cleanth.1.6, Phld.*Rh*.1.221 S., D.S.11.11, J.*BJ*1.31.3, Plu.2.1117a; *make a hymn of*, τὸν αὑτῶν βίον Epicur.*Fr*.605.

καθύομαι [ῡ], Pass., *to be rained upon*, σφοδροῖς ὄμβροις St.Byz. s.v. Ὑηττός.

καθυπᾰκούω, *consent*, σῖτον ἀποδόσθαι τῆς καλῶς ἐχούσης τιμῆς *IG*7.4262.4 (Oropus, iii/ii B.C.).

καθυπάρχω, strengthd. for ὑπάρχω, Plu.*Cic*.23.

καθυπείκω, strengthd. for ὑπείκω, Nicom.*Harm*.3.

καθυπεμφαίνω, *give a faint indication of*, τέλος Eust.1568.28.

καθυπερᾰκοντίζω, *overshoot completely*, ἵν' οἱ θεοὶ τοὺς Γηγενεῖς .. καθυπερηκόντισαν Ar.*Av*.825.

καθυπερβάλλω, v.l. for ὑπερβάλλω, Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.35.

καθυπερδέξιος, ον, *possessing superiority*, epith. of Zeus, Robert *Hell*.10.63; cf. ὑπερδέξιος.

καθυπερέχω, *to be much superior*, -έχων, opp. ἥττων, Aristeas257: c. gen., ἀλόγων ζῴων κ. τῷ ἀρετᾶς ἐπίμοιρος ἦμεν Euryph.ap.Stob.4.39.27; τινι *in* or *by* a thing, Plb.2.25.9; γένει Callicrat.ap.Stob.4.28.18: rarely c. acc., ἐξουσίαν κ. Theano*Ep*.5.4: c. acc. pers. et dat. rei, τὼς ἄλλως ἀρετᾷ Diotog.ap.Stob.4.7.62:—Pass., Ps.-Philol.ap.Stob.1.20.2.

καθυπερηφᾰνέω, strengthd. for ὑπερηφανέω, Arg.Ar.*Ach*.: c. gen., *treat with disdain*, τῶν φιλοσόφων Phld.*Vit*.p.7 J.:—also **-ηφᾰνεύομαι,** Hsch. s.v. κατεπλατύνετο, Eust.561.1:—hence Subst. **-ηφᾰνία,** ἡ, Phld.*Vit*.p.28 J.

καθύπερθε [ῠ], poet. before a vowel **-θεν** (also v.l. in Th.5.59, S.*El*.1090 (lyr.)); Ion. **κατύπερθε:**: Aeol. κατέπερθεν: Adv.:—*from above, down from above*, δεινὸν δὲ λόφος κ. ἔνευεν Il.3.337, cf. 22.196, Od.12.442, etc.; κ. μελαθρόφιν 8.279; ἐκ μὲν τοῦ πεδίου .., κ. δέ .. Th.5.59, cf. *IG*1.398: c. gen., πυρός Nic.*Th*.691.

2. *atop, above*, opp. ὑπένερθε, Od.10.353; κ. ἐπιρρέει floats *atop*, Il.2.754; κ. τῶν ὅπλων τοῦ τόνου Hdt.7.36; of geographical position, Λέσβος ἄνω .., καὶ Φρυγίη καθύπερθε Il.24.545: c. gen., καθύπερθε Χίοιο *above*, i.e. *north of*, Chios, Od.3.170: in Prose, Κέρκιος κατύπερθε *SIG*1.3 (Abu Simbel, vi B.C.); ἡ χώρη ἡ κ. Hdt.4.8; ἡ κ. ὁδός Id.1.104, etc.; τὰ κ. *the upper country*, i.e. farther inland, τὰ κ. τῆς λίμνης Id.2.5; τὰ κ. τῆς θηριώδεος ib.32; τοῖσι κ. Ἀσσυρίων οἰκημένοισι Id.1.194.

3. *above, having the upper hand of*, κ. γενέσθαι τινός, prob., of a wrestler *who falls atop of* his opponent, ib.67, 8.60.γ´; κ. χερὶ πλούτῳ τε τῶν ἐχθρῶν S.*El*. l.c. (lyr.); also, of affairs, ἐλογίζετο .. κ. οἱ τὰ πρήγματα ἔσεσθαι τῶν Ἑλληνικῶν Hdt.8.136; κακοὶ δ' ἀγαθῶν καθύπερθεν Thgn.679; μόχθου κ. *superior to* misery, unconquered by it, Pi.*P*.9.31; also κ. ἤ .. Hdt.8.75.

II. of Time, *before*, c. gen., Id.5.28.

καθυπερτερέω, Astrol., of planetary influences, *prevail*, Heph.Astr.1.16, Porph.*in Ptol*.188: c. gen., Ptol.*Tetr*.119: c. acc., *overcome*, Vett.Val.102.14, al.:—Pass., Ptol.*Tetr*.88 (but expld. by ἐπαναφερομένου *PSI*3.158.22): generally, c. gen., *prevail over*, ἐχθρῶν Vett.Val.11.8, cf. M.Ant.8.8, Man.6.687 (s.v.l.): abs., Herm.ap.Stob.1.42.7 (prob.).

καθυπερτερησις, εως, ἡ, Astrol., *prepollence*, Antioch.Astr.in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).106, Ptol.*Tetr*.193, Vett.Val.5.15, al.: generally, *prevalence*, prob. in Herm.ap.Stob.1.42.7.

καθυπερτερητικός, ή, όν, *prevalent, prepollent*, δύναμις Vett.Val.102.14.

καθυπερτερία, ἡ, = καθυπερτέρησις, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.4.6.

καθυπερτερος, α, ον, Ion. **κατ-,** η, ον, Comp. Adj.: (καθύπερθε):—*above*, Σεληναίης Man.6.604.

II. commonly metaph., *having the upper hand, superior*, κ. γίνεσθαι τῷ πολέμῳ Hdt.1.67: abs., Th.5.14; κ. τῶν Περσέων γινόμενα τὰ πρήγματα Hdt.7.233, cf. Th.7.56; θεοῦ δ' ἔτ' ἰσχὺς κ. A.*Th*.226 (lyr.); κ. Ζεύς Theoc.24.99: c. gen., πόλις κ. τῶν ἀντιπάλων X.*Mem*.4.6.14, cf. Theoc.24.100, etc.: neut. καθυπέρτερον as Adv., = καθύπερθε, Id.2.60 (s.v.l.):—Sup. **καθυπέρτατος,** η, ον, *highest*, ἐν τῇ κατυπερτάτῃ τῆς γῆς Hdt.4.199.

2. Astrol., *prevalent, prepollent*, ἀστέρες Vett.Val.98.27.

καθυπερτίθεμαι, *communicate*, [τί] τινι Nic.Dam.66 J.

καθυπερῷος, α, ον, perh. *upper*, of a room, *Inscr.Délos*1406*B*14 (ii B.C.; force of prefix unclear in broken context).

καθυπηρετέομαι, *assist*, τῇ ἀποκρίσει Sor.1.25; τῷ τάχει .. καθυπηρετούμενας χεῖρας *keeping up with* .., Sch.Pl.*Phdr*.244b.

καθυπισχνέομαι, strengthd. for ὑπισχ-, Luc.*Herm*.6, *Rh.Pr*.25, Hsch.

καθυπνής, ές, = κάθυπνος, Nic.*Al*.434.

καθυπνιος, ον, *happening in sleep*, Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.25.

καθυπνος, ον, *fast asleep*, Parmeno1, Arist.*Pr*.876[a]21.

καθυπνόω, Ion. **κατ-,** *fall fast asleep*, Hdt.4.8, 7.12, al., X.*Mem*.2.1.30, Aen.Tact.18.17, Phld.*Hom*.p.25 O., *IG*4.952.51 (Epid.): Ep. part. καθυπνώοντι dub. in Maiist.16:—Pass., κατυπνωμένος *asleep*, Hdt.3.69, 7.14, 17.

καθυπνωσις, εως, ἡ, *falling asleep*, Arist.*Pr*.900[b]37.

καθύπο, adv. *underneath*, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.51 B.

καθυποβαίνω, pf. -βέβηκα, *occupy a lower place than*, τῶν ἐπάνω Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat*.18.

καθυποβάλλω, *subject*, Heliod.*in EN*109.20, Eust.1406.41; τινὰς τῇ τοῦ τετραπλασίου ἀποδόσει Just.*Nov*.161.1.3:—Pass., ποιναῖς ib. 134.7.

II. *place underneath*, τοὺς δακτύλους τῇ ἕδρᾳ Aët.16.110 (= 100).

καθυπογράφω, *describe*, Eust.974.13; *append signature* to a document or edict, *Sammelb*.5251.4 (ii B.C.), *PFlor*.36.22 (iv A.D.), *Cod.Just*.1.1.7.11, etc.

καθυποδύομαι, strengthd. for ὑποδ-, Eustr.*in EN*372.27.

καθυποκειμαι, strengthd. for ὑπόκ-, *to be 'in being', 'in evidence'*, Artem.1.1.

καθυποκρίνομαι [ῑ], *subdue by histrionic arts*, D.19.337; κ. καὶ διαφθείρουσι τὰς βουλήσεις τῶν ποιημάτων destroying *by bad acting*, D.H.*Dem*.53.

II. c. inf., κ. εἶναι .. *pretend* to be some one else, Luc.*DMar*.13.2; κ. μειδιᾶν Ph.2.280: c. acc., *counterfeit*, φιλίαν ib.520; τὴν σεμνότητα Him.*Ecl*.3.2.

καθυπονοέω, *suspect*, c. acc. et inf., *PRyl*.127.15 (i A.D.); *harbour suspicions*, εἴς τινα *POxy*.1465.7 (i B.C.): c. acc., Iamb.*Myst*.5.10: abs., Procl.*in Prm*.p.586 S.

II. *form a vague conception of*, τῷ γνωστῷ τὸ ἄγνωστον κ. Dam.*Pr*.29: c. acc. et inf., *suppose*, Sor.2.64; *perceive, understand*, πρὸς τίνος ἂν μάλιστα σῴζοιντο Phld.*Rh*.2.18 S.

καθυποπτεύω, *suspect*, f.l. in Arist.*Rh.Al*.1426[b]28 (Pass.) (ὑπ- *PHib*.1.26.302).

καθυποστῐβίζω, *paint underneath with* στίβι (v. στίμμι), in Pass., -ισμένος τὼ ὀφθαλμώ Nic.Dam.4 J.

καθυποτάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *subject*, Phleg.*Fr*.17 J., *PMag.Lond*.123.4.

II. = καθυπογράφω, *PFlor*.377.7 (vi A.D.).

καθυποτοπέομαι, *place a sinister construction upon*, *EM*762.15 (nisi leg. καχ-).

καθυπουργέω, *render service*, Eustr.*in EN*387.8.

καθυστερέω, *fall behind*, κ. πολὺ τῇ διώξει Plu.*Crass*.29: metaph., *fall short*, τῇ φύσει Plb.23.7.5.

2. of Time, κ. τῆς ἑορτῆς *come too late for* .., *PSI*6.607.7 (iii B.C.); κ. τῆς καταστάσεως τῶν ὑπάτων Plb.11.33.8; πάντων Id.5.17.7; τῆς ἐκτάξεως Id.10.39.5, cf. D.S.5.53, Str.14.2.5: c. acc., ἀπαρχὰς ἅλωνος οὐ -ήσεις *shalt* not *be slow to offer*, LXXEx.22.29(28): abs., ξενίας ἀεὶ φρόντιζε, μὴ καθυστέρει Men.*Mon*.396; *delay*, Plb.5.16.5; of growing plants, *to be later*, Thphr.*CP*1.17.2.

3. *fare badly*, ἐν αἷς (sc. πρεσβείαις) ἐν οὐδενὶ καθυστέρησεν ὁ δῆμος *OGI*339.22 (Sestos, ii B.C.): c. gen., *come short of*, πάσης τροφῆς LXXSi.37.20; *lack*, ἀγαθοῦ νοῦ Phld.*Rh*.2.61 S.; δικαίου μηθενὸς κ. *SIG*568.13 (Halasarna, iii B.C.); *fail in*, πράξεων Ph.*Bel*.103.11.

4. c. dupl. gen., *fail* a person *in*, ἐλιπάρεον [τὸν Ἀσκληπιὸν] μὴ -έειν μου τῆς θεραπείης Hp.*Ep*.15.

5. *to be kept waiting for* a thing, c. gen., ἐντονίων Ph.*Bel*.58.3; θανάτου Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.16.

καθυστερίζω, = foreg. 2, περὶ τὴν σποράν *Gp*.2.13.2.

καθυστερικῶς, Adv. *behind* their *time*, Ptol.*Phas*.p.11 H.

καθῠφαίνω, *interweave, weave in*, LXXEx.28.17:—Med., aor. 1 part. καθυφηνάμενος *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.10.15:—Pass., *to be inwoven*, LXXJu.10.21.

καθύφεσις, εως, ἡ, *collusion*, Sopat.Rh.8.280.25 W., Poll.8.143; *praevaricatio*, *Gloss*. **-έτης,** ου, ὁ, *praevaricator*, ib.

II. *decline, recession*, ἡ τιμὴ τοῦ οἴνου ἐνταῦθα πάνυ ἐν κατυφέσει ἐστίν *POxy*.3507.18 (iii/iv A.D.).

καθύφίημι, *give up, surrender treacherously*, [καιρὸν] ἐάν τις ἑκὼν καθυφῇ τοῖς ἐναντίοις καὶ προδῷ D.19.6, cf. 16.18, al.; τὰ τῆς πόλεως Id.58.6, cf. Luc.*Prom*.5; esp. in a lawsuit, κ. τὸν ἀγῶνα *conduct* it *collusively, compromise* it, D.21.151; οὐ μόνον τῷ μὴ καθυφεῖναι ταῦτα σεμνύνομαι Id.18.107: abs., καθυφέντων τῶν κατηγόρων *when* they *let the action drop*, Id.23.96.

II. Med., καθυφίεσθαί τινι *give way, yield*, c. dat. pers., X.*HG*2.4.23; ἔν τινι *slacken*, ἐν μάχαις Polyaen.8.24.1: abs., Luc.*Abd*.7.

2. Med., with pf. Pass., used trans. like the Act., εἰ καθυφείμεθά τι τῶν πραγμάτων D.3.8; καθυφεῖντο ἑαυτούς Plb.3.60.4; ἐπ' ἀργυρίῳ τὸ τίμημα καθυφειμένος Plu.*Cic*.8; οὐδὲν .. καθυφηκάμην J.*BJ*2.16.4; -ίενται τὴν τοῦ ἑνὸς τιμήν Ph.2.220, Men.*Epit*.402.

καθύφίσταμαι, pf. inf. καθυφεστάναι *to be really existent*, Jul.*Or*.5.163d.

κάθω, barbarism for καθίζω, Tim.*Pers*.168.

καθωπλισμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. (καθοπλίζω), *like armed warriors*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.325.

καθωραΐζομαι, = ὡραΐζομαι, Phot. (ubi κατωρ-), Suid.

καθώς, Adv. = καθά, Hdt.9.82 codd., Arist.*Pr*.891[b]34, *IG*5(2).344.20 (Arc., iii B.C.), Wilcken *Chr*.11 *A* 53 (ii B.C.), *IG*2.1030.22 (i B.C.), al.; *even as*, Ev.Jo.15.12.

2. *how*, ὑπομιμνήσκειν κ. .. Aristeas263, cf. Act.Ap.15.12.

II. of Time, *as, when*, ib.7.17, Lxx2Ma.1.31, Aristeas310. (Condemned by Phryn.397, Moer.212.)

καθώσπερ, Adv. = foreg., Him.*Or*.1.20, Ep.Hebr.5.4, v.l. in 2Ep.Cor.3.18.

καί, Conj., copulative, joining words and sentences, *and*; also Adv., *even, also, just*, freq. expressing emphatic assertion or assent, corresponding as positive to the negative οὐ (μή) or οὐδέ (μηδέ).

A. copulative, *and*,

I. joining words or sentences to those preceding, ἦ, καὶ κυανέῃσιν ἐπ' ὀφρύσινεῦσε Κρονίων Il.1.528, etc.: repeated with two or more Nouns, αἱ δὲ ἔλαφοι κ. δορκάδες κ. οἱ ἄγριοι οἶες κ. οἱ ὄνοι οἱ ἄγριοι X.*Cyr*.1.4.7; joining only the last pair, Cleom.2.1 (p.168.5 Z.), Phlp.*in APr*.239.30, etc., v.l. in Arist.*Po*.1451^{a}20; ὁ ὄχλος πλείων κ. πλείων ἐπέρρει more *and* more, X.*Cyr*.7.5.39; to add epithets after πολύς, πολλὰ κ. ἐσθλά Il.9.330; πολλὰ κ. μεγάλα D.28.1, etc.

2. to add a limiting or defining expression, πρὸς μακρὸν ὄρος κ. Κύνθιον ὄχθον to the mountain *and specially* to .., *h.Ap*.17, cf. A.*Ag*.63 (anap.), S.*Tr*.1277 (anap.) (sts. in reverse order, πρὸς δῶμα Διὸς κ. μακρὸν Ὄλυμπον Il.5.398); to add by way of climax, θεῶν .. κ. Ποσειδῶνος all the gods, *and above all* .., A.*Pers*.750, etc.; ἐχθροὶ κ. ἔχθιστοι Th.7.68; τινὲς κ. συχνοί Pl.*Grg*.455c; freq. ἄλλοι τε καί .., ἄλλως τε καί .., v. ἄλλος II. 6, ἄλλως I. 3; ὀλίγου τινὸς ἄξια κ. οὐδενός little *or* nothing, Id.*Ap*.23a: joined with the demonstr. Pron. οὗτος (q.v.), εἶναι .. δούλοισι, κ. τούτοισι ὡς δρηπέτῃσι Hdt.6.11, cf. 1.147; κ. ταῦτα *and* this *too* .., γελᾶν ἀναπείθειν, κ. ταῦθ' οὕτω πολέμιον ὄντα τῷ γέλωτι X.*Cyr*.2.2.16, etc.

II. at the beginning of a sentence,

1. in appeals or requests, καί μοι δὸς τὴν χεῖρα Il.23.75; καί μοι λέγε .., καί μοι ἀπόκριναι .., Pl.*Euthphr*.3a, *Grg*.462b; freq. in Oratt., καί μοι λέγε .. τὸ ψήφισμα, καί μοι ἀνάγνωθι .., D.18.105, Lys.14.8, etc.

2. in questions, to introduce an objection or express surprise, κ. τίς τόδ' ἐξίκοιτ' ἂν ἀγγέλων τάχος*;* A.*Ag*.280; κ. πῶς ..*; pray* how ..? E.*Ph*.1348; κ. δὴ τί ..*; but* then what ..? Id.*Hel*.101; κ. ποῖον ..*;* S.*Aj*.462; κ. τίς εἶδε πώποτε βοῦς κριβανίτας*;* Ar.*Ach*.86; κἄπειτ' ἔκανες*;* E.*Med*.1398 (anap.); κ. τίς πώποτε χαριζόμενος ἑτέρῳ τοῦτο εἰργάσατο*;* Antipho 5.57, cf. Is.1.20, Isoc.12.23, Pl.*Tht*.163d, al.

3. = καίτοι, *and yet*, Ar.*Eq*.1245, E.*HF*509.

4. at the beginning of a speech, Lys.*Fr*.36a.

III. after words implying sameness or likeness, *as*, γνώμῃσι ἐχρέωντο ὁμοίῃσι κ. σύ they had the same opinion *as* you, Hdt.7.50, cf. 84; ἴσον or ἴσα κ. .., S.*OT*611, E.*El*.994; ἐν ἴσῳ (sc. ἐστὶ) κ. εἰ .. Th.2.60, etc.

2. after words implying comparison or opposition, αἱ δαπάναι οὐχ ὁμοίως κ. πρίν Id.7.28; πᾶν τοὐναντίον ἔχει νῦν τε κ. ὅτε .. Pl.*Lg*.967a.

3. to express simultaneity, ἦν ἦμαρ δεύτερον .., κἀγὼ κατηγόμην S.*Ph*.355, cf. Th.1.50; παρέρχονταί τε μέσαι νύκτες κ. ψύχεται [τὸ ὕδωρ] Hdt.4.181, cf. 3.108; [οἱ Λακεδαιμόνιοι] οὐκ ἔφθασαν τὴν ἀρχὴν κατασχόντες κ. Θηβαίοις εὐθὺς ἐπεβούλευσαν Isoc.8.98.

IV. joining an affirm. clause with a neg., ἀλλ' ὥς τι δράσων εἶρπε κοὐ θανούμενος S.*Tr*.160, etc.

V. καί .., καί .. correlative *both .. and, as .. so, not only .., but also* .., κ. ἀεὶ κ. νῦν, κ. τότε κ. νῦν, Pl.*Grg*.523a, *Phlb*.60b; κ. κατὰ γῆν κ. κατὰ θάλατταν X.*An*.1.1.7.

2. τε .. καί and καὶ .. τε, v. τε A II.

VI. by anacoluthon, ὣς φαμένη κ. κερδοσύνῃ ἡγήσατ' Ἀθήνη, for ὣς ἔφη κ. .., Il.22.247; ἔρχεται δὲ αὐτή τε .. κ. τὸν υἱὸν ἔχουσα, for κ. ὁ υἱός, X.*Cyr*.1.3.1; ἄλλας τε κατηγεόμενοί σφι ὁδούς, κ. τέλος ἐγίνοντο Hdt.9.104; τοιοῦτος ὤν, κᾆτ' ἀνὴρ ἔδοξεν εἶναι Ar.*Eq*.392, cf. *Nu*.624.

B. *even, also, just*,

1. τάχα κεν κ. ἀναίτιον αἰτιόῳτο *even* the innocent, Il.11.654, cf. 4.161, etc.; δόμεναι κ. μεῖζον ἄεθλον an *even* greater prize, 23.551, cf. 10.556, 5.362: with numerals, κ. πέντε *full* five, 23.833; γενομένης κ. δὶς ἐκκλησίας Th.1.44, cf. Hdt.2.44, 60, 68, al. (but ἐτῶν δύο κ. τριῶν two *or* three, Th.1.82, cf. X.*Eq*.4.4).

2. *also*, κ. ἐγώ I *also*, Il.4.40; κ. αὐτοί they *also*, X.*An*.3.4.44, etc.; Ἀγίας καὶ Σωκράτης κ. τούτω ἀπεθανέτην *likewise* died, ib.2.6.30; in adding surnames, etc., Ὦχος ὁ κ. Δαρειαῖος Ctes.*Fr*.29.49 (sed Photii est): Ptol. Papyri have nom. ὃς κ., gen. τοῦ κ. etc., Πανίσκος ὃς κ. Πετεμῖνις *PLond*.2.219(*b*)2 (ii B.C.); dat. τῷ κ. ib.(*a*)^{v}2, *PRein*.26.5 (ii B.C.); nom. ὁ κ. first in *PTeb*.110.1 (i B.C.), freq. later, *BGU*22.25 (ii A.D.), etc.; Ἰούδας ὁ κ. Μακκαβαῖος J.*AJ*12.6.4; Σαῦλος ὁ κ. Παῦλος Act.Ap.13.9: with ἄλλος, λαβέτω δὲ κ. ἄλλος Od.21.152; εἴπερ τι κ. ἄλλο, ὥς τις κ. ἄλλος, X.*Mem*.3.6.2, *An*.1.3.15, cf. Pl.*Phd*.59a, Ar.*Nu*.356: freq. in antithetic phrases, οὐ μόνον .., ἀλλὰ καὶ .., not only .., but *also* .., v. μόνος; οὐδὲν μᾶλλον .. ἢ οὐ καὶ .. Hdt.5.94, al.

b. freq. used both in the anteced. and relat. clause, where we put *also* in the anteced. only, εἰ μὲν κ. σὺ εἶ τῶν ἀνθρώπων ὧνπερ κ. ἐγώ Pl.*Grg*.458a, cf. Il.6.476, X.*An*.2.1.21.

3. freq. in apodosi, after temporal Conjs., ἀλλ' ὅτε δή ῥα .., κ. τότε δή .. Il.1.494, cf. 8.69, Od.14.112; also after εἰ, Il.5.897: in Prose, ὡς δὲ ἔδοξεν, κ. ἐχώρουν Th.2.93: as a Hebraism, κ. ἐγένετο .. κ. .. Lxx Ge.24.30, al., Ev.Luc.1.59, etc.

4. with Advs., to give emphasis, κ. κάρτα Hdt.6.125; κ. λίην *full* surely, Il.19.408, Od.1.46; κ. μᾶλλον Il.8.470, cf. E.*Heracl*.386; κ. πάλαι, κ. πάνυ, S.*OC*1252, Pl.*Chrm*.154e; κ. μάλα, κ. σφόδρα, in answers, Ar.*Nu*.1326, Pl.*La*.191e.

5. with words expressing a minimum, *even so much as, were it but, just*, ἱέμενος κ. καπνὸν ἀποθρῴσκοντα νοῆσαι Od.1.58; οἷς ἡδὺ κ. λέγειν Ar.*Nu*.528; τίς δὲ κ. προσβλέψεται; who will *so much as* look at you? E.*IA*1192, cf. Ar.*Ra*.614, Pl.*Ap*.28b, 35b.

6. *just*, τοῦτ' αὐτὸ κ. νοσοῦμεν 'tis *just* that that ails me, E.*Andr*.906, cf. *Ba*.616, S.*Tr*.490, Ar.*Pax*892, *Ra*.73, Pl.*Grg*.456a, *Tht*.166d: freq. with a relat., τὸ κ. κλαίουσα τέτηκα Il.3.176; διὸ δὴ καὶ .. Th.1.128, etc.: also in interrogations (usu. to be rendered by emphasis in intonation), ποίου χρόνου δὲ καὶ πεπόρθηται πόλις*;* and *how long ago* was the city sacked? A.*Ag*.278; ποῦ καί σφε θάπτει*; where* is he burying her? E.*Alc*.834, cf. S.*Aj*.1290, al., X.*An*.5.8.2, Ar.*Pax*1289, Pl.*Euthphr*.6b, D.4.46, etc.

7. *even, just*, implying consent, ἔπειτά με κ. λίποι αἰών thereafter let life *e'en* leave me, Il.5.685, cf. 17.647, 21.274, Od.7.224.

8. κ. εἰ *even if*, of a whole condition represented as an extreme case, opp. εἰ κ. *although, notwithstanding that*, of a condition represented as immaterial even if fulfilled, cf. Il.4.347, 5.351, Od.13.292, 16.98 with Il.5.410, Od.6.312, 8.139, etc.; εἰ κ. ἠπιστάμην if I *had* been able, Pl.*Phd*.108d, cf. *Lg*.663d; at the beginning of a law, καὶ ἐὰμ μὴ 'κ [π]ρονοί[α]ς [κ]τ[ε̄ν]ε̄ι τίς τινα *IG*1.104.11, D.24.39. (This remark does not apply to cases where εἰ and καί each exert their force separately, as εἴ περ ἀδειής τ' ἐστί, καὶ εἰ .. *and if* .. Il.7.117, cf. Hdt.5.78, etc.)

9. before a Participle, to represent either καὶ εἰ .., or εἰ καί .., *although, albeit*, Ἕκτορα κ. μεμαῶτα μάχης σχήσεσθαι ὀΐω, for ἢν κ. μεμάῃ, *how much soever* he rage, *although* he rage, Il.9.655; τί σὺ ταῦτα, κ. ἐσθλὸς ἐών, ἀγορεύεις*;* (for εἰ κ. ἐσθλὸς εἶ) 16.627, cf. 13.787, Od.2.343, etc.; κ. τύραννος ὢν ὅμως S.*OC*851.

C. Position: καί *and*, is by Poets sts. put after another word, Pi.*P*.10.58, Call.*fr*.1.15 Pf., al., Euph.51.7.

2. καί *also*, sts. goes between a Prep. and its case, ἐν κ. θαλάσσᾳ Pi.*O*.2.28.

3. very seldom at the end of a verse, S.*Ph*.312, Ar.*V*.1193.

D. crasis: with ᾰ, as κᾄν, κἀγαθοί, etc.; with ε, as κἀγώ, κᾄπειτα, etc., Dor. κἠγώ, κἤπειτα, etc.; with η, as χἠ, χἠμέρη, χἠμεῖς, etc.; with ῐ in χἰκετεύετε, χἰλαρή; with ο, as χὠ, χὤστις, etc.; with υ in χὐμεῖς, χὐποχείριον, etc.; with ω in the pron. ᾧ, χᾧ; with αι, as κᾀσχρῶν; with αυ, as καὐτός; with ει, as κεἰ, κεἰς (but also κἀς), κᾆτα; with εὐ-, as κεὐγένεια, κεὐσταλής; with οι in χοἰ (χὠ *EM*816.34); with ου in χοὖτος, κοὐ, κοὐδέ, and the like, καὶ ὁ, written as χο *Schwyzer*80[2], κο *SEG*31.696 (N.shore, Black Sea, v B.C.).

καιάδας, ου, Dor. α, ὁ, *a pit* or *underground cavern* at Sparta, into which state-prisoners or their corpses were thrown, Th.1.134, Paus.4.18.4:—the forms **καιάτας** and **καιέτας** are found in Eust.1478.45:—also **καιετός,** ὁ, *fissure produced by earthquake*, Str.8.5.7: hence Λακεδαίμονα **καιετάεσσαν** *full of hollows* or *abysses*, read by Zenod. for κητώεσσαν in Od.4.1: (so Eust., but καιτάεσσαν Sch. ad loc.), but Εὐρώτας καιετάεις Call.*fr*.639 Pf. (so Eust. ibid., but καιτα- Sch.Od. l.c. and *POxy*.2377 Front 6), is expld. by καλαμινθώδης in Str. l.c.; cf. **καιέτα·** καλαμίνθη (Boeot.), Hsch.; **καιέτας** in Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. κητώεσσαν; gen. pl. **καιατῶν** Anon.Lond.36.57.

καὶ γάρ, *for also, for in fact*, combining καί (in various senses) with γάρ, Il.3.188, Od.18.261, Hdt.3.15, etc.; also, *for else*, Arist.*Pol*.1280[a]36: with strengthening Particles, κ. γ. δή *for of a surety*, Il.16.810; in Ep., κ. γ. ῥα 1.113; in Att., κ. γ. καί, κ. γ. οὖν, Pl.*Prt*.317c, X.*An*.1.9.8, etc.

καὶ .. γε, v. γε II. 1.

καὶ δέ, v. δέ II. 2b.

καὶ δή, καὶ δὴ καί, v. δή IV. 4.

καὶ εἰ, by crasis **κεἰ,** v. καί B. 8, D.

καιετάεις, καιέτας, καιετός, v. sub καιάδας.

καἴκᾱ, by crasis for καὶ αἴκα (v. αἰ), Theoc.3.27.

καικίας, ου, ὁ, *north-east wind*, Arist.*Mete*.363[b]17, *Pr*.940[a]18, *Mu*.394[b]22, *IG*14.1308, Plu.*Sert*.17, *Gp*.1.11.2; καικίας καὶ συκοφαντίας πνεῖ Ar.*Eq*.437. (Derived from the river Κάϊκος by Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat*.33.)

καιλοῖα, v. κελοῖα.

καιλούριον, τό, app. = καλλούριον, occurring in context with ψουία (ψωμία), *SB*1975 (pl., v A.D.).

καὶμήν, v. μήν.II.2 II. 2.

καίμιον, v. κέμιον.

καινία· νίκη, Hsch.

καινίζω, (καινός) prop. *make new* or *strange*, but usu. in deriv. senses, καί τι καινίζει στέγη the house *has* something *new, strange* about it, S.*Tr*.867; κ. εὐχάς *offer new, strange* prayers, E.*Tr*.889; ἀμφίβληστρον ὡς ἐκαίνισαν (corr. Blomf. for ᾧ σ' ἐκαίνισαν) how they *devised a new, strange* net, A.*Ch*.492; ὅστις τόνδ' ἐκαίνισεν λόγον E.*Fr*.598 (= Critias21 D.); so later, *innovate*, καθολικόν τι καινίζειν *OGI*669.47:—Pass., ib.62 (Egypt, i A.D.), Just.*Nov*.7.12 *Ep*.; πολλὰ τῷ βίῳ κ. Vett.Val.270.27; in Poets, esp. *use for the first time, handsel*, καίνισον ζυγόν *try on* thy *new* yoke, A.*Ag*.1071; πρῶτος τὸν ταῦρον ἐκαίνισεν first *handseled* the bull [of Perilaus], Call.*Fr*.119; κ. δόρυ *first to feel* the spear, Lyc.530.

καινίς, ίδος, ἡ, *knife*, v.l. for κοπίς, Luc.*Asin*.40, cf. Hdn.*Epim*.63.

καίνισις, εως, ἡ, *renovation*, ἡ τῶν πατρίων κ. καὶ μεταβολή J.*AJ*18.1.1; v.l. for -ωσις in Ph.2.45.

καίνισμός, ὁ, *renewal*, *PLond*.2.354.16 (ii B.C.).

2. *innovation*, Vett.Val.192.15, Just.*Nov*.20.4, 118.6.

καίνιστής, οῦ, ὁ, = *innovator*, *Gloss*.

καινίτα· ἀδελφή, and **καινίτας·** ἀδελφοὺς καὶ ἀδελφάς, Hsch. (For καίνίτα, -ίτας, i.e. κασιγνήτα, -ήτας.)

καινόγρᾰφος, ον, *written in a new style*, σύνθεσις prob. for -γραφής in Philic.ap.Heph.9.4.

II. parox., καινογράφος, ὁ, *composer in a new style*, prob. in Anon.Metr.*Oxy*.220 vi 3.

καινόκέρᾰμος, ὁ, *new wine-jar*, *PSI*1249.27, 1250.3 (both pl., iii A.D.); cf. παλαιοκέραμος.

καινόκουφον, τό, *new cask*, *POxy*.1911.181 (vi A.D.), *PKlein.Form*.968 (iv A.D.; v. *Tyche*7.230), *CPR*14.2.15 (vi/vii A.D.).

καινόλεκτος, ον, *new-fangled*, Hdn.*Epim*.3.

καινόλογέω, *tell new* or *strange tales*, cj. for κενο- in J.*Ap*.1.24; *say something new*, Anon.Lond.34.7.

καινόλογία, ἡ, *strange language* or *phraseology*, Plb.38.9.2, D.H.*Lys*.3; *telling of strange tales*, κ. τίς ἐστιν ὁ μῦθος Str.1.2.8.

καινόλόγος, ον, *using new phrases*, ποιητής Eust.1801.27; gloss on εὑρεσιεπής, Sch.Pi.*O*.9.120.

καινόν, τό, v. καινός.

καινοπᾰγής, ές, v. καινοπαθής.

καινοπᾰθής, ές, *new-suffered: unheard of*, πήματα S.*Tr*.1277 (anap., v.l. **-παγῆ**).

καινοπηγής, ές, *newly put together, new-made*, A.*Th*.642.

καινοπήμων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *new to misery*, δμωΐδες ib.363 (lyr.).

καινοποιέω, pf. κεκαινοποίηκα Plb.4.2.4:—*make new, renew*, τὴν θεραπείαν Id.15.25.17; κ. ἐλπίδας *gives new life to* hopes, Id.3.70.11; κ. τά τινος ἁμαρτήματα *renew the memory of* .., Id.30.4.17:—Pass., ἐκαινοποιήθη τὰ τῆς ὀργῆς Id.21.31.3, cf. 11.4.5, 31.28.9; of a plaster, Philum.*Ven*.7.9.

II. *make changes, innovate*, πολλὰ κ. [ἡ τύχη] Plb.1.4.5, etc.: abs., Luc.*Prom.Es*3, etc.:—Pass., τί καινοποιηθὲν λέγεις; what *new-fangled, strange* words are these? S.*Tr*.873, cf. Plb.9.2.4; τὰ καινοποιηθέντα *innovations*, *OGI*669.44 (Egypt, i A.D.), cf. *POxy*.237 viii 42 (ii A.D.).

καινοποιητής, οῦ, ὁ, *inventor of new pleasures*, X.*Cyr*.8.8.16.

καινοποιΐα, ἡ, *complete change*, περί τι Plb.4.2.10: c. gen., Vett.Val.48.10 (pl.), al.

καινοποιός, *novator*, *Gloss*.

καινοπρᾱγέω, Gramm., *coin new forms* or *phrases*, in Pass., Eust.36.16.

καινοπρᾱγία, ἡ, *innovation*, f.l. for κοινοπραγία in D.S.15.8.

καινοπρέπεια, ἡ, *novelty*, τοῦ σχήματος Eust.93.31.

καινοπρεπής, ές, *novel*, σχήματα Hermog.*Id*.1.12; of innovations in law, κ. πρὸς τὸ πρότερον Just.*Nov*.105.1. Adv. -πῶς *in a new-fangled manner*: Comp. -πεστέρως, λέγειν Arist.*Metaph*.989[b]6: Sup. -πέστατα D.C.79.11.

καινός, ή, όν, *new, fresh*, ἔργα οὔτ' ὢν κ. οὔτε παλαιά Hdt.9.26; κ. ὁμιλία A.*Eu*.406; κ. λόγους φέρειν to bring *news*, Id.*Ch*.659; τί δ' ἐστὶ κ.; S.*OC*722, cf. *Ph*.52; τὰ κ. τοῖς πάλαι τεκμαίρεται Id.*OT*916; θυτῆρα καινῷ καινὸν ἐν πεπλώματι Id.*Tr*.613; ἢ βούλεσθε περιιόντες πυνθάνεσθαι, "λέγεταί τι κ.;" D.4.10; γένοιτ' ἄν τι -ότερον ἤ .. ibid.; ἐκ καινῆς (sc. ἀρχῆς) *anew, afresh*, Th.3.92, Thphr.*CP*5.1.11, *Jahresh*.23 *Beibl*.91 (Pamphyl., i A.D.). etc. (also ἐκ καινοῦ *CPR*244.14 (iii A.D.)); esp. of *new* dramas, τραγῳδῶν γιγνομένων καινῶν Aeschin.3.34; briefly τραγῳδοῖς κ. at the representation of the *new* tragedies, Docum.ap.D.18.54; τραγῳδῶν τῇ κ. [ἐπιδείξει] ib.55; καινῇ κωμῳδῶν, τραγῳδῶν, *CIG*2759 iii (Aphrodisias); but κ. κωμῳδία, τραγῳδία, of a *new style* of drama, *IG*7.1773 (Thebes, ii A.D.).

2. *newly-made*, κύλικες, τριήρης, ὀθόνια, οἶνος, *SIG*1026.26 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.), *IG*2.1623.289, *PLond*.2.402[v]12 (ii B.C.), *Ostr*.1142.4 (iii A.D.).

3. Adv. -νῶς *newly, afresh*, Alex.240.4.

II. *newly-invented, novel*, καινότεραι τέχναι Batr.116; κ. προσφέρειν σοφά E.*Med*.298; ἔνθα τι κ. ἐλέχθη Philox.3.23; κ. θεοί *strange* gods, Pl.*Euthphr*.3b; κ. δαιμόνια Id.*Ap*.24c; κ. τινες σοφισταί Id.*Euthd*.271b; κ. καὶ ἄτοπα ὀνόματα Id.*R*.405d; καινὰ ἐπιμηχανᾶσθαι *innovations*, X.*Cyr*.8.8.16; οὐδὲν -ότερον εἰσέφερε τῶν ἄλλων he introduced *as little of anything new as* others, Id.*Mem*.1.1.3, cf. Pl.*Phd*.115b; πεπόνθαμεν -ότατον D.35.26; τὸ κ. τοῦ πολέμου prob. f.l. for κενόν (v. κενός), Th.3.30; οὐ καινόν nothing *to be surprised at*, Hp.*Int*.17; τὸ -ότατον *what is strangest*, parenthetically, Luc.*Nigr*.22, al.; εἰ χρὴ -ότατα μᾶλλον ἢ κακουργότατα εἰπεῖν Antipho 2.4.2. Adv., μὴ σὺ -νῶς μοι λάλει *in new, strange style*, Alex.144, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.267b: Comp. -οτέρως, νοῆσαι περί τινος Arist.*Cael*.308[b]31; *without precedent*, -νῶς κατακριθῆναι *OGI*669.46, 49 (Egypt, i A.D.).

III. κ. ἄνθρωπος, = Lat. *novus homo*, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.1; πράγματα κ., = *res novae*, Id.*Cic*.14, cf. 2.212c.

καινόσπουδος, ον, *fond of novelty*, τὸ περὶ τὰς νοήσεις κ. Longin.5.1.

καινόσχημάτιστος, ον, *newly* or *strangely formed*, Eust.141.32.

καινόσχήμων, ον, gen. ονος, = foreg., Id.1479.57, Sch.rec.S.*Aj*.1398.

καινότάφια· νεκροτάφια, Hsch. (leg. κενο-).

καινότἄφον σχῆμα, for καινὸν σχῆμα τάφου, *AP*7.686 (Pall.).

καινότης, ητος, ἡ, *newness, freshness*, Plu.*Per*.13; αἱ τῶν δερμάτων -τητες Philostr.*Ep*.18.

2. *novelty*, λόγου Th.3.38; τῶν εὑρημένων Isoc.10.2; χρὴ γὰρ εἰς ὄχλον φέρειν .. ὅσ' ἄν τις καινότητ' ἔχειν δοκῇ Anaxandr.54.6; ἡ ἐν τοῖς σχηματισμοῖς κ. D.H.*Amm*.2.3: pl., καινότητες *novelties*, Isoc.2.41; αἱ κ. καὶ αἱ ὑπερβολαὶ τῶν τιμῶν D.C.44.3.

καινοτομέω, *cut fresh into*, in mining, *open a new vein*, X.*Vect*.4.27 sq., Phot.; in road-making, metaph., ἀτραπὸν ἄλλην Ph.2.445, cf. J.*BJ*5.9.4, Luc.*Rh.Pr*.10 (Pass.).

II. mostly metaph., *begin something new, institute anew*, τελετήν τινι Ar.*V*.876 (anap.): abs., *make changes* or *innovations* in the state, Id.*Ec*.584 (anap.), Arist.*Pol*.1305[b]41, 1316[b]19, Plb.15.30.1, *PLips*.35.19 (iv A.D.), etc.: generally, μὴ καινοτομεῖν Phld.*Mus*.p.9 K.; κ. τι νέον Pl.*Lg*.797c, cf. 709a; κ. περὶ τὰ θεῖα Id.*Euthphr*.3b, 16a; περὶ τῶν θείων ib.5a; τὰ θεῖα Jul.*Or*.5.159b; κ. τὴν περὶ τὰ τέκνα κοινότητα Arist.*Pol*.1266[a]35; οὐθὲν κ. εἰς [τὰ γινόμενα περὶ θεῶν σεβασμούς] D.H.7.70, cf. *Comp*.25:—Pass., Pl.*Lg*.797b, D.59.75.

καινοτόμημα, ατος, τό, *innovation, new form*, ἐγκλημάτων Procop.*Arc*.21 (pl.).

καινοτομητέον, *one must be an innovator*, Ath.Mech.8.2.

καινοτομία, ἡ, *opening of new mines*, Hyp.*Eux*.36 (pl.), *IG*2.1587.5 (prob.), Poll.3.87, 7.98 (pl.).

II. mostly metaph., *making anew, inventing*, ὀνομάτων Pl.*Lg*.715d; *innovation*, κ. περὶ τοὺς λόγους Plu.*Cic*.2: in Music, Satyr.*Vit.Eur.Fr*.39 xxii 5; μηδεμίαν κ. γίγνεσθαι Mitteis *Chr*.96 ii 19 (iv A.D.): pl., *innovations* in the state, Lat. *res novae*, Pl.*Lg*.950a; κ. τῆς πολιτείας Plb.13.1.2: in Law, *interference* with another's right or easement, Just.*Nov*.7.5.1: pl., ib.63 tit.

2. = καινότης, *novelty, strangeness*, ἡ κ. τοῦ συμβαίνοντος Plb.1.23.10: pl., Plu.*Alex*.72.

καινοτόμος, ον, (τέμνω) *innovating*, ἔχουσι .. οἱ τοῦ Σωκράτους λόγοι .. τὸ κομψὸν καὶ τὸ κ. are marked by cleverness and *novelty*, Arist.*Pol*.1265[a]12; of persons, Hermog.*Inv*.3.5: metaph., -τόμον πρᾶγμα ὁ πόλεμος ibid.

καινοτροπία, ἡ, *strangeness*, Eust.1200.56.

καινοτροπος, ον, *new-fashioned, unusual*, μῦθος [E.]*Fr*.1132.49 (lyr.); χειμῶν App.*BC*5.90.

καινουργέω, *make new*, Alciphr.3.3; *re-create*, τινα Zos.Alch.p.108 B.

2. *begin something new* τι Hp.*VM*21; τί καινουργεῖς; what *new plan art thou meditating?* E.*IA*2 (anap.); κ. λόγον *speak new, strange* words, ib.838; *coin*, ὄνομα Dam.*Pr*.439: abs., ἐπὶ τὸ κ. φέρου Antiph.29: usu. in bad sense, *make innovations*, περί τι X.*HG*6.2.16, cf. D.H.11.21:—Pass., τὰ καινουργούμενα *all attempts at alteration*, Arist.*Mu*.398[a]35.

καινουργημα, ατος, τό, *innovation*, Just.*Nov*.84 pr.

καινουργής, ές, *newly made*, τρίποδες Sch.Il.9.122.

καινουργησις, εως, ἡ, *new manufacture*, Suid. s.v. καταβολή.

καινουργία, ἡ, *making new*: *innovation* in the state, ταραχὴ καὶ κ. Isoc.6.50; of Christianity, prob. in *OGI*569.18 (Arycanda, iv A.D.); *renewal, recreation*, τοῦ ὅλου Max.Tyr.41.4; of *manufacture*, J.*AJ*12.2.9, cf. D.H.*Isoc*.9, Hierocl.p.52 A.

καινουργιος, α, ον, *newly made*, *Sammelb*.7033.44 (v A.D.), *Gloss*.; χύτρα Aët.8.6.

καινουργισμός, ὁ, = καινουργία, Suid. (v.l. -ησμός).

καινουργός, όν, (ἔργον) *producing changes*, πόλεμος Hld.9.5; κ. βασάνων *inventing new* tortures, LXX4Ma.11.23.

II. Pass., τὸ κ. *novelty*, Luc.*Prom.Es*3; τῶν κολάσεων τὸ πρὸς ὠμότητα κ. Id.*Cat*.26.

καινοφᾰνής, ές, *appearing new*, λέξεις Eust.39.16.

καινοφῐλος, ον, *often changing one's friends*, Phot., Suid.

καινοφωνέω, *use new words*, Eust.67.6.

καινοφωνία, ἡ, *vocum novitas*, *Gloss*., cf. Phlp.*in APo*.11.7.

καινοφωνος, ον, *new-sounding*, λέξεις Eust.1761.23, etc.

καινοχωρισμός, ὁ, *renewed execution*, συναλλάξεως *POxy*.1644.19 (i B.C.).

καινόω, (καινός) *make new, change*, τὰ ἐπιβουλεύματα D.C.47.4; of language, D.H.*Th*.21: Pass., of political changes, Th.1.71; καινοῦσθαι τὰς διανοίας in *inventing new* devices, Id.3.82, cf. Ph.1.326, 2.156.

II. = καινίζω, *use for the first time, handsel*, Hdt.2.100.

III. *renew*, φόβον Ph.2.78.

καί νύ (κε), *and now*, κ. νύ κεν .. ἄσπετον ἤρατο κῦδος, εἰ μὴ .. Il.3.373, cf. 8.90, Od.24.50; so κ. νύ κε δή Il.17.530: also folld. by εἰ without μή, Od.11.317; by ἀλλά, ib.630: with no protasis, κ. νύ κεν ἐς δεκάτην γενεὴν ἕτερόν γ' ἔτι βόσκοι 14.325.

καίνῡμι, *overcome*, Act. only in imper. καινύτω, μή σ' ἀπάτη φρένα κ. Emp.23.9:—elsewh. **καίνυμαι,** *surpass, excel*, in impf., c. acc. pers. et inf. modi, ἐκαίνυτο φῦλ' ἀνθρώπων νῆα κυβερνῆσαι he *surpassed* mankind in steering, Od.3.282: c. dat. rei, ἥ ῥα γυναικῶν φῦλον ἐκαίνυτο .. εἴδεΐ τε μεγέθει τε Hes.*Sc*.4: more freq. in pf. and plpf. κέκασμαι, ἐκεκάσμην, Dor. κέκαδμαι, *excel* one in a thing, c. acc. pers. et dat. rei, ἐγχείῃ δ' ἐκέκαστο Πανέλληνας Il.2.530; ὃς ἡλικίην ἐκέκαστο ἔγχεΐ θ' ἱπποσύνῃ τε 16.808; ὃς ἀνθρώπους ἐκέκαστο κλεπτοσύνῃ θ' ὅρκῳ τε Od.19.395: c. inf. pro dat. rei, ὁμηλικίην ἐκέκαστο γνῶναι *surpassed* them all in knowledge, 2.158; τό[ξα ..] τάδε δώσω παλά[μα]ισιν ἐμαῖσι κεκασμένα .. [ἐ]πικρατέως βάλλειν Stesich.40.23 P; ἐκέκαστο ἰθύνειν A.R.2.867: c. dat. rei only, δόλοισι κεκασ μένε *excellent* in wiles, Il.4.339; παντοίῃς ἀρετῇσι κεκασ μένον ἐν Δαναοῖσιν Od.4.725; μαντοσύνῃ 9.509, cf. Il.5.54; [ἀγλαΐῃ] μετὰ δμῳῇσι κέκασσαι Od.19.82; ἐκ πάντων τέχνῃσι κεκασμένος Οὐρανιώνων Hes.*Th*.929: c. gen., τῶν σε .. πλούτῳ τε καὶ υἱάσι φασὶ κεκάσθαι *above* all these (as if ἐκ τούτων), Il.24.546; w. acc. of thing, ἀδμή .. λειμῶνος ἐκαίνυτο λαρὸν ἀυτμήν Mosch.2.92.

II. later, *to be adorned, equipped*, ἐλέφαντι ὦμον κεκαδμένον Pi.*O*.1.27; φρουραῖς κέκασται *is well furnished* with .., E.*El*.616; πανουργίαις μείζοσι κεκασμένον Ar.*Eq*.685; μῦθος ἀληθείῃ κέκασται *AP*3.18.1 (Inscr. Cyzic.): abs., εὖ κεκασμένον δόρυ a *well-armed* band, A.*Eu*.766.—Poet. word (Pl.*R*.334b is borrowed from Od.19.395; κεκασμένος etym. of κεστός Corn.*ND*24.)

καὶ νῦν, *so now*, Hom., mostly to confirm a general statement by an example, e.g. Il.1.109; ὡς κ. ν. Od.1.35; κ. ν. ἦ τοι 4.151.

καίνω, A.*Ag*.1562, *Ch*.886: fut. κᾰνῶ E.*HF*1074 (lyr.): aor. 2 ἔκᾰνον A.*Ch*.930; inf. κᾰνεῖν, Dor. κανῆν Theoc.24.92: (codd., κανεῖν cj.) pf. κέκονα S.*Fr*.1058:—Pass., A.*Th*.347 (lyr.), E.*IT*27:—*kill, slay*, A.*Th*.630 (lyr.), S.l.c., Timocr.1.9, Theoc. l.c.: once in X., Cyr.4.2.24 (nisi leg. κατακ-, q.v.), ἐκάνετ' ἐκάνετε E.*fr*.588.

καίνωσις, εως, ἡ, *renewal*, ὧν ὑπέμεινε Ph.2.45 (v.l. -ισις); τῶν λόγων *news*, J.*AJ*18.6.10.

καίπερ, in Hom. always with a word between (exc. καί περ πολλὰ παθόντα Od.7.224); but one word in Pi. and Prose, and usu. in Trag.

I. *even*, καὶ αὐτοί περ πονεώμεθα Il.10.70.

II. *although, albeit*, usu. c. part., καὶ αὐτῇ περ νοεούσῃ 1.577; καὶ ἀχνύμενός περ ἑταίρου 8.125; καὶ πρίν περ θυμῷ μεμαώς 5.135; καὶ κήδεά περ πεπαθυίῃ Od.17.555: so in later Poets, κ. ἀχνύμενος Pi.*I*.8(7).4, cf. *N*.6.6; καὶ θοῦρός περ ὤν A.*Fr*.199.2; κ. αὐθάδη φρονῶν Id.*Pr*.907; κ. οὐ στέργων ὅμως Id.*Th*.712; κ. οὐ δύσοργος ὤν S.*Ph*.377: preceded by ὅμως, Pl.*R*.495d: the part. must freq. be supplied, καὶ θεός περ [ὤν] A.*Ag*.1203; γιγνώσκω σαφῶς, κ. σκοτεινὸς [ὤν], τήν γε σὴν αὐδὴν ὅμως S.*OT*1326; also εἰ μέμονάς γε, καὶ ὀψέ περ [ἐρυόμενος], .. ἐρύεσθαι Il.9.247; ἐπιμνησαίμεθα χάρμης, καὶ πρὸς δαίμονά περ [μαχούμενοι] 17.104; λέγεις ἀληθῆ, κ. ἐκ μακροῦ χρόνου [λέγων] S.*OT*1141; ἀλλ' ἔστιν ὧν δεῖ, κ. οὐ πολλῶν ἄπο, = καίπερ οὐ πολλῶν ὄντων, Id.*Ph*.647: with finite Verbs only as dub.l., κ. ἔχει (leg. καἴπερ) Pi.*N*.4.36; κ. (leg. καίτοι) ἐκεῖνό γε ᾤμην τι εἶναι Pl.*Smp*.219c.

καίπετος· ἀξίνη, Hsch.

καί ῥα, Ep., to make a transition, *and so*, Il.1.360, 569, etc.

καίραμα· μέρος νεός, ἤ ἀμφίεσμα, Hsch.

καιρία, ἡ, *tape* or *cord* used for ligatures, etc., Archig.ap.Orib.47.13.7, Heraclasib.48.1.1. (From κείρεσθαι or καῖρος acc. to Sch.Orib.4p.537 D.; cf. κειρία.)

καιρικός, ή, όν, *suitable for the occasion*, *IG*2.3800.8.

2. *appropriate to certain times* or *seasons, seasonable*, ἄνθη *PMag.Leid.W*.24.1.

b. Astrol., *belonging to the* καιρός or *chronocratory*, κ. χρόνοι Ἀφροδίτης Nech.ap.Vett.Val.289.37.

c. Astron., ὧραι κ. hours of the kind *that vary in length with the season*, opp. ἰσημεριναί, Ptol.*Alm*.4.11, 7.3, *Tetr*.76.

3. Gramm., *temporal*, Eust.17.3.

4. καιρικαὶ βαφαί, dub.sens. in Zos.Alch.p.246 B., cf. p.228, 239, al.

καιρῐμος, η, ον, = καίριος, dub. in Macho ap.Ath.13.581b, cf. Al.Le.16.21; -ώτερος οἶνος *PFlor*.143.2 (iii A.D.).

καιριολεκτέω, (λέγω) *use a word appropriately*, Eust.909.17 (Pass.).

καίριος, α, ον also ος, ον Thgn.341, A.*Ch*.1064, S.*Ph*.637, Luc.*Nigr*.35:

I. (καιρός II) in Hom. always of Place, *in* or *at the right place*, hence of parts of the body, καίριον *a vital part*, Il.8.84, 326; ἐν καιρίῳ 4.185; ὁ αὐχήν ἐστι τῶν καιρίων X.*Eq*.12.2, cf. 8 (Sup.); of wounds, *mortal*, καιρίῃ (sc. πληγῇ) τετύφθαι Hdt.3.64; πέπληγμαι καιρίαν πληγήν A.*Ag*.1343; καιρίας πληγῆς τυχεῖν ib. 1292, cf. X.*Cyr*.5.4.5; καιρίας (v.l. -ίους) σθαγάς E.*Ph*.1431; ἔχειν τὴν καταφορὰν κ. Plb.2.33.3; but also, *grave, serious*, νουσήματα, τρώματα, Hp.*Morb*.1.5: generally, καιριωτάτης τετευχέναι χώρας *Theol.Ar*.44.

II. of Time, *in season, timely*, εὕρισκε ταῦτα καιριώτατα εἶναι Hdt.1.125, cf. Emp.111.6; χρὴ λέγειν τὰ κ. A.*Th*.1, cf. *Ch*.582; καίριοι συμφοραί ib. 1064; εἴ τι κ. λέγει S.*Ant*.724; δρᾶν, φρονεῖν τὰ κ., Id.*Aj*.120, *El*.228 (lyr.); καίριος σπουδή Id.*Ph*.637; -ωτέρα βουλή E.*Heracl*.471; κ. ἐνθύμημα X.*HG*4.5.4; τὸ ἀεὶ κ. Id.*Cyr*.4.2.12, etc.; πρὸς τὸ κ., = καιρίως, S.*Ph*.525; *critical*, αὐτὰ τὰ κ. ἔχων ἑκκαίδεκα (sc. ἔτη) *AP*12.22 (Scyth.); agreeing with the subject, καιρίαν δ' ἡμῖν ὁρῶ στείχουσαν Ἰοκάστην coming *at the right time*, S.*OT*631; καίριος ἤλυθες E.*El*.598; καιρία (Dind. for καὶ δορία) πτώσιμος falling *at the exact* or *fatal moment*, A.*Ag*.1122 (lyr.); τὰ κ. *timely circumstances, opportunities*, Th.4.10; *emergencies*, D.C.*Fr*.70.8.

b. *of the moment, extempore*, *GVI*1924 tit. (Rome, i A.D.).

2. *lasting but for a season*, *AP*12.224 (Strato).

III. *chief, principal*, τὰ καιριώτατα τῶν κλημάτων Thphr.*CP*3.15.4, cf. 6.4.2; *vital, essential*, Longin.1.1; sup., id. 10.1.

IV. Adv. -ρίως *in season, seasonably*, κ. εἰρημένον A.*Ag*.1372; σκοπεῖν E.*Rh*.339: Comp. -ωτέρως X.*Cyr*.4.5.49.

2. *mortally*, οὐτασμένος A.*Ag*.1344, cf. Plb.2.69.2.

καιροδᾰπιστής, οῦ, ὁ, (καῖρος, δάπις) *carpet-weaver*, Judeich *Altertümer von Hierapolis* 342 (pl.).

καιρόεις, v. καιροσέων.

καιρομᾰνέω, prob. f.l. for **καιρονομέω,** *guide in season*, εἰς τέχνην ὄρνιν ἐκαιρονόμεις (-μάνεις cod.) *AP*9.272 (Bianor).

καιροπτία or **-εία,** ἡ, as if from *καιρόπτης, διὰ καιροπτείας by *watching their opportunity*, J.*Ap*.2.11.

καιρός, ὁ, *due measure, proportion, fitness* (not in Hom.), καιρὸς δ' ἐπὶ τᾶσιν ἄριστος (which became a prov.) Hes.*Op*.694, Thgn.401; κ. παντὸς ἔχει κορυφάν Pi.*P*.9.78; κ. χάριτος A.*Ag*.787 (anap.) (cf. ὑποκάμπτω II); εἰ ὁ κ. ἦν σαφής the *distinction*, the *point*, E.*Hipp*.386; ἡ ἀπορία ἔχει τινὰ κ. has some *point* or *importance*, Arist.*Metaph*.1043b25; καιροῦ πέρα beyond *measure, unduly*, A.*Pr*.507; μείζων τοῦ κ. γαστήρ X.*Smp*.2.19; καιροῦ μεῖζον E.*Fr*.626 codd.; προσωτέρω or πορρωτέρω τοῦ κ., X.*An*.4.3.34, *HG*7.5.13; ὀξύτερα τοῦ κ. Pl.*Plt*.307b; νωθεστέρα τοῦ κ. ib.310e; ὑπερβάλλων τῇ φιλοτιμίᾳ τὸν κ. Plu.*Ages*.8, cf. Hp.*Loc.Hom*.44.

II. of Place, *vital part* of the body (cf. καίριος I), ἐς καιρὸν τυπείς E.*Andr*.1120.

III. more freq. of Time, *exact* or *critical time, season, opportunity*, χρόνου κ. S.*El*.1292: usu. alone, κ. [ἐστιν] ἐν ᾧ χρόνος οὐ πολὺς κτλ. Hp.*Praec*.1, cf. Chrysipp. et Archig.ap. Daremberg *Notices et extr.dos* MSS. *médicaux* 1p.200; κ. ὀξύς Hp.*Aph*.1.1; κ. πρὸς ἀνθρώπων βραχὺ μέτρον ἔχει 'time and tide wait for no man', Pi.*P*.4.286; κ. ὄλβου, = καίριος ὄλβος, Id.*N*.7.58; δηλοῦν, ὅ τι περ δύναται κ. Ar.*Ec*.576 codd. (sed leg. δύνασαι); τίνα κ. τοῦ παρόντος βελτίω ζητεῖτε; D.3.16; κ. δόσιος *for* giving, Hp.*Acut*.20; κ. τοῦ ποτισμοῦ, τῆς τρύγης, *BGU*1003.12 (iii B.C.), *PStrassb*.1.8 (v A.D.); τὰ ἐκ τοῦ κ. προγινόμενα Plb.6.32.3; καιρὸν παριέναι to let *the time* go by, Th.4.27 (so in pl., τοὺς κ. παριέναι Pl.*R*.374c; τοὺς κ. ὑφαιρεῖσθαι Aeschin.3.66); κ. τῶν πραγμάτων τοῖς ἐναντίοις καθυφιέναι καὶ προδοῦναι D.19.6; καιροῦ(τοῦ κ.) τυχεῖν E.*Hec*.593, Pl.*Lg*.687a, Men.*Mon*.281; καιρὸν εἰληφέναι Lys.13.6 (but καιρὸς ἐλάμβανε Th.2.34; cf. καιροῦ διδόντος Lib.*Or*.45.7); καιροῦ λαβέσθαι Luc.*Tim*.13; καιρὸν ἁρπάσαι Plu.*Phil*.15; κ. τηρεῖν Arist.*Rh*.1382[b]11; καιρῷ χρήσασθαι Plu.*Pyrrh*.7; καιρῷ χειμῶνος ξυλλαβέσθαι co-operate with the *occurrence* of a storm, Pl.*Lg*.709c; ἔχει κ. τι it happens *in season*, Th.1.42, etc.; κ. ἔχειν τοῦ εὖ οἰκεῖν to be *the chief cause* of .., Pl.*R*.421a; ὑμέας καιρός ἐστι προβοηθῆσαι Hdt.8.144, cf. A.*Pr*.523, etc.; νῦν κ. ἔρδειν S.*El*.1368: sts. c. Art., ἀλλ' ἔσθ' ὁ κ. .. ξένους .. τυγχάνειν τὰ πρόσφορα A.*Ch*.710; ὁ κ. ἐστι μὴ μέλλειν ἔτι Ar.*Th*.661, cf. *Pl*.255; καιρὸν εὑροῦσα τοῦ γραμματοφόρου finding an *opportunity* to avail oneself of, *PMich*.inv.430 (*Glotta*58.177); personified, Ὀλυμπῖο *SEG*26.1211 (Velia, v B.C.), Καλοὶ Καιροί *SEG*34.279 (Corinth, iv A.D.), 34.1448 (Syria, Rom.imp.).

b. adverbial phrases, ἐς καιρόν *in season*, Hdt.7.144, E.*Tr*.744, etc.; ἐς κ. ἐπείγεσθαι Hdt.4.139; ἐς αὐτὸν κ. S.*Aj*.1168; εἰς δέοντα κ. Men.*Sam*.294; ἐν καιρῷ A.*Pr*.381, Th.4.59, etc.; ἐν κ. τινί Pl.*Cri*.44a; ἐμ παντὶ καιρῶι *at every opportunity*, *SEG*30.990 (Delos, *c*.325/275 B.C.) ἐπὶ καιροῦ D.19.258, 20.90, etc.; κατὰ καιρόν Pi.*I*.2.22; ὥς οἱ κατὰ κ. ἦν Hdt.1.30 (but also οἱ κατὰ κ. ἡγεμόνες in office at *the time*, *BGU*15.10 (ii A.D.), *Cod.Just*.1.4.22.2; also κατὰ τὸν καιρόν *SEG*31.575 (Thessaly, 171 B.C.) etc.); παρὰ τῷ ἐντυχόντι αἰεὶ καὶ λόγου καὶ ἔργου κ. Th.2.43; πρὸς καιρόν S.*Aj*.38, *Tr*.59, etc.; σὺν καιρῷ Plb.2.38.7: without Preps., καιρῷ S.*OT*1516; καιρόν, abs., S.*Aj*.34, E.*Fr*.495.9 (in Comp. form καιρότερον, Achae.49); κ. γὸρ οὐδὲν ἦλθες E.*Hel*.479; opp. ἀπὸ κοιροῦ *out of season*, Pl.*Tht*.187e; ἄνευ καιροῦ Id.*Ep*.339d; παρὰ καιρόν Pi.*O*.8.24, E.*IA*800 (lyr.), Pl.*Plt*.277a; πρὸ καιροῦ *prematurely*, A.*Ag*.365 (anap.); ἐπὶ καιροῦ also means *on the spur of the moment*, ἐπὶ κ. λέγειν Plu.*Dem*.8, cf. Art.5; ἐξενεγκεῖν πόλεμον Id.*Ant*.6.

2. *season*, πᾶσιν καιροῖς at all *seasons* of the year, *IG*14.1018, cf. LXXGe.1.14, Ph.1.13, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11; κ. ἔτους, later Gr. for Att. ὥρα ἔτους, acc. to Moer.424; *time of day*, Philostr.*VA*6.14.

b. *critical times, periodic states*, καιροὶ σωμάτων Arist.*Pol*.1335[a]41.

3. generally, *time, period*, κατὰ τὸν κ. τοὺτον Plb.27.1.7; κατ' ἐκεῖνο καιροῦ Conon 3. al.: more freq. in pl., κατὰ τούτους τοὺς κ. Arist.*Ath*.23.2, al., cf. Plb.2.39.1; τὰ κατὰ καιρούς *chronological sequence* of events, Id.5.33.5; ἐν τοῖς πάλαι, ἐν τοῖς μεταξὺ κ., Phld.*Rh*.1.28, 363 S,

4. in pl., οἱ καιροί *the times*, i.e. *the state of affairs*, freq. in bad sense, ἐν τοῖς μεγίστοις κ. at the most *critical times*, X.*HG*6.5.33, cf. D.20.44; περιστάντων τῇ πόλει κ. δυσκόλων *IG*2.682.33, etc.: also in sg., X.*An*.3.1.44, D.17.9; ὁ ἔσχατος κ. extreme *danger*, Plb.29.27.12, etc.; καιρῷ δουλεύειν *AP*9.441 (Pall.).

IV. *advantage, profit*, τινος *of* or *from* a thing, Pi.*O*.2.54, *P*.1.57; εἴ τοι ἐς κ. ἔσται ταῦτα τελεόμενα to your *advantage*, Hdt.1.206; ἐπὶ σῷ κ. S.*Ph*.151 (lyr.); τίνα κ. με διδάσκεις; A.*Supp*.1060 (lyr.); τί σοι καιρὸς .. καταλείβειν*;* what *auails* it .. ? E.*Andr*.131 (lyr.); τίνος εἵνεκα καιροῦ*;* D.23.182; οὗ κ. εἴη where it was *convenient* or *advantageous*, Th.4.54; ᾗ κ. ἦν ib.90; χωρίον μετὰ μεγίστων κ. οἰκειοῦταί τε καὶ πολεμοῦται with the greatest *odds*, the most *critical results*, Id.1.36.

V. Pythag. name for *seven*, *Theol.Ar*.44.

καῖρος, ὁ (on the accent v. Eust.907.13), *row of thrums* in the loom, to which the threads of the warp are attached, *ravel*, Ael.Dion.*Fr*.400, Phot.:—hence **καιρ-όω,** *make fast these threads*: **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *act of fastening* them, Poll.7.33, Hsch.: **-ωμα,** ατος, τό, = καῖρος, Ael.Dion. l.c.; of the *web so fastened*, Call.*Fr*.295: **-ωστρίς** or **-ωστίς,** ίδος, ἡ, *woman-weaver*, ib.356, Hsch.

καιροσέων, (καῖρος) *close-woven*, only in gen. pl. fem., καιροσέων ὀθονέων ἀπολείβεται ὑγρὸν ἔλαιον Od.7.107. (Archaic spelling of καιρουσσέων (trisyll.), Ion. gen. pl. of καιρόεις, like Τειχιόσης for Τειχιούσσης in *SIG*3*d* (Milet., vi B.C.).)

καιροσκοπέω, gloss on καιροφυλακέω, Hdn.*Epim*.63; prob. (for καιρῷ σκόπει) in Men.*Mon*.307.

καιροσπάθητος [ᾰ], ον, (καῖρος) *close-woven*, ὕφασμα Hermipp.5.

καιροτηρέω τὰς μεταβολάς *observe the seasons* of change, D.S.19.16, cf. 13.22: generally, *lie in wait for*, τινὰς ἀσχολουμένους *PAmh*.2.35.8 (ii B.C.), cf. *UPZ*19.26 (ii B.C.):—also in Med., -τηρησάμενός με ἐξερχόμενον *BGU*909.6 (iv A.D.): **-τηρησία,** ἡ, Aristeas270.

καιροφῐλος, ὁ, *lover* or *observer of times*, epith. of an astrologer, Vett.Val.271.25.

καιροφῠλᾰκέω, *watch for the right time*, c. acc., τὴν πόλιν D.23.173, Hyp.*Phil*.8; τὴν χρῆσιν Arist.*Pol*.1337[b]41; ἔχθραν παλαιάν Olymp.Hist.p.460 D.: abs., App.*Pun*.88, *Mith*.70; also, *attend on*, Luc.*Abd*.16:—Pass., καιροφυλακεῖται Metrod.*Fr*.60.

καιρόω, καίρωμα, καίρωσις, καιρωστίς or **-τρίς**, v. καῖρος.

καιρωτός, ἡ, όν, app. *well.woven*, Call.*fr*.383.13 Pf.; cf. καῖρος.

καίσαπος, ὁ or ἡ, or **-ον**, τό, Greek name of kind of lettuce, acc. to Plin.*HN*20.59 (*caesapon* acc.).

Καῖσαρ, ἄρος, ὁ, (said to be Punic, = *elephant*, Lyd.*Mens*.4.102) *Caesar*, a *cognomen* of the Gens Julia; esp. of Julius Caesar, D.S.5.22, Str.4.5.3, etc.; Κ. ὁ θεός prob. in *OGI*767.5; also of Augustus, ib.458.9 (9 B.C.), Nic.Dam.*Vit.Caes*. tit., etc.; ὁ νεὸς Κ., opp. ὁ πρεαβύτερος Κ., ib.6; in general, *the Emperor*, *OGI*473.8, etc.; Καίσαρος ἀπελεύθερος ib.629.90, etc.; Πρῖμος Καίσαρος, i.e. P. *the Emperor's slave*, Wilcken *Chr*.112.4; ἀπόδοτε τὰ Καίσαρος Καίσαρι Ev.Luc.20.25: pl., οἱ Καίσαρες *OGI*516.21: as title of the designated successor, Καίσαρα ἀποδεικνύει Hdn.2.15.3, etc.; name of month in the province of Asia, *OGI*458.54, etc.:—hence **Καισάρειος,** ον, *of, belonging to Caesar*, οἱ Κ. *his household* or *officials*, *POxy*.477.5 (ii A.D.), D.C.52.24, al.; οἶκος Κ., hall in Herod the Great's palace, J.*BJ*1.21.1; τὸ Κ. *temple* or *shrine of Julius Caesar* at Alexandria, Str.17.1.9; at Xanthos, Lycia, *SEG*30.1535 (after A.D. 152), *POxy*.1683.19 (sp. κησ-, iv A.D.): **Καισάρεια (-ηα)**, τά, *games in honour of Gaius Caesar* at Cos, *SIG*1065.9 (Cos); at Corinth and elsewhere, *IG*7.1856 (Thespiae), etc.: **Καισάρειος,** or **-ιος,** ὁ (sc. μήν), name of month in Egypt and elsewhere, *POxy*.45.17 (i A.D.), *Hemerolog.Flor*., etc.:—also **Καισαρεών,** ῶνος, ὁ, *Rev.Ét.Gr*.19.268 (Κεσ-, Aphrodisias): **-εύω,** *play the Caesar*, D.C.66.8: **Καισαριανοί,** οἱ, *the Caesarian party*, App.*BC*3.91:—also, = Καισάρειοι, *PGnom*.241 (ii A.D.): **Καισαριασταί,** οἱ *worshippers of Caesar*, *IGRom*.4.1348 (Mostene).

καισάραι· περικεφαλαῖαι, Hsch.

Καισᾰρήσιος, α, ον, *of* or *from Caesarea*, ὀθόνιον *PMasp*.6[v].85 (vi A.D.).

Καισᾰρογερμᾱνίκεια, τά, *games in honour of Germanicus*, *SEG*23.638.7 (Cyprus, A.D. 18 or 19).

καισεκπρώπιον· δρέπανον, ξηροκόπιον, Id.

καιτάεις, v. καιετάεσσαν

καίτοι, *and indeed, and further*, freq. in Hom. with one or more words between, Il.1.426, al.; καὶ σύ τοι E.*Med*.344; καὶ τἆλλά τοι X.*Cyr*.7.3.10: once in Hom. as one word, Il.13.267.

II. after Hom. usu., *and yet*, to mark an objection introduced by the speaker himself, freq. in Rhetorical questions, καίτοι τί φημι; A.*Pr*.101; κ. τί φωνῶ; S.*OC*1132, cf. Isoc.4.99, etc.: without a question, κ. φύγοιμ' ἄν E.*Cyc*.480; κ. καὶ τοῦτο .. D.4.12, 18.122: strengthd., καίτοι γ' Ar.*Ach*.611, E.*Fr*.953.10, (= Men. ip.143 K.-Th.), X.*Mem*.1.2.3, Ph.1.274, etc.: mostly separated, καίτοι .. γε E.*Or*.77, Ar.*Ra*.43, X.*Mem*.3.12.7, etc. (καίτοι is f.l. in A.*Eu*.849); so καίτοι περ v.l. in Hdt.8.53.

III. with a participle, much like καίπερ, Simon.5.9, Ar.*Ec*.159, Pl.*R*.511d, Plb.22.8.13, Phld.*Ir*. p.22 W., Luc.*Alex*.3: once in the Att.Oratt., Lys.31.34; also καίτοι γε διαχλευάζων Pl.*Ax*.364b.

καίτρεαι· ὅπλα Ἰβηρικά· οἱ δὲ κυρτίας, Hsch. (Cf. Lat. *caetra*.)

καιφος (corrected to **κεφος**), = *sparrow*, *PLond*.1821.162 (fort. κέπφος).

καίω, Att. **κάω** [ᾱ], impf. ἔκαιον Od.9.553, Att. ἔκᾱον, Ep. καῖον Il.21.343: fut. καύσω X.*Cyr*.5.4.21, (ἐπι-) Pl.Com.186.4, (κατα-) Ar.*Lys*.1218; also καύσομαι Id.*Pl*.1054: aor. 1 ἔκαυσα Id.*Pax*1088, Th.7.80 (bis), Pl.*Grg*.456b, etc.; Ep. ἔκηα (certain Act. and Med. forms have κει- in codd. of Hom., v. infr.), ἔκηα Il.1.40, al.;3 sg. ἔκηε(ν) 22.170, 24.34, al.; unaugam. κῆεν 21.349;3 pl. ἔκηαν (v.l. ἔκειαν) Od.22.336; imper. κεῖον 21.176 codd.;1 pl. subj. κείομεν Il.7.333 (κατα-), 377, 396 (better attested than κήομεν); opt. κήαι, κήαιεν, 21.336, 24.38; inf. κῆαι Od.15.97 (v.l. κεῖαι), κατα-κῆαι 10.533, 11.46, κακκῆαι ib.74 (v.l. κακκεῖαι); part. κείαντες 9.231, 13.26, Att. κέαντες A.*Ag*.849, S.*El*.757, (ἐκ-) E.*Rh*.97, ἐκκέας Ar.*Pax*1133 (lyr.), ἐγκέαντι *IG*1374.96, 261: pf. κέκαυκα (κατα-, προσ-) X.*HG*6.5.37, Alex.124.3:—Med., aor. 1 ἐκαυσάμην (ἀν-) Hdt.1.202, 8.19; Ep. κείαντο, κειάμενοι, Il.9.88, 234; κειάμενος Od.16.2, 23.51:—Pass., fut. καυθήσομαι Hp.*Nat.Mul*.107, (κατα-, ἐκ-) Ar.*Nu*.1505, Pl.*R*.362a; late κᾰήσομαι 1Ep.Cor.3.15: aor. 1 ἐκαύθην Hp.*Epid*.4.4, *Int*.28, (κατ-) Hdt.1.19, Th.3.74; Ep. and Ion. aor. 2 ἐκάην [ᾰ] Il.9.212 (κατ-), Od.12.13, (δι-) Hp.*Loc.Hom*.40, (κατ-) Hdt.2.180; inf. καήμεναι Il.23.210, καῆναι Parth.9.8: pf. κέκαυμαι E.*Cyc*.457, Th.4.34, etc., κέκαυσμαι Hp.*Int*.28; inf. κεκαῦσθαι Arist.*Mete*.343^{a}9. (From κᾰϝ-γω.)

I. *kindle*, πυρὰ πολλά Il.9.77; πῦρ κείαντες Od.9.231; πῦρ κήαι 15.97, etc.:—Med., πῦρ κείαντο *they lighted them* a fire, Il.9.88, cf. 234, Od.16.2:—Pass., *to be lighted, burn*, πυραὶ νεκύων καίοντο Il.1.52; θεείου καιομένοιο 8.135; καιομένοιο πυρός 19.376, cf. Hdt.1.86, Ar.*V*.1372, etc.; φῶς πυρὸς καόμενον Pl.*R*.514b; αἱ φλόγες αἱ καιόμεναι .. περὶ τὸν οὐρανόν the meteors *which blaze*, Arist.*Mete*.341^{b}2; of ore, *to be smelted*, Id.*HA*552^{b}10.

II. *set on fire, burn*, μηρία, ὀστέα, Od.9.553, Hes.*Th*.557; νεκρούς Il.21.343; δένδρεα ib.338:—Pass., νηυσὶν καιομένῃσιν 9.602.

2. *make hot*, of the sun, ἀνθρώπους Hdt.3.104: abs., ibid., Pl.*Cra*.413b; [χείμαρρος] ἠελίῳ κεκαυμένος *smelted*, *AP*9.277 (Antiphil.).

3. of extreme cold, ἡ χιὼν καίει τῶν κυνῶν τὰς ῥῖνας X.*Cyn*.8.2, cf. 6.26 (Pass.); κάειν λέγεται .. τὸ ψυχρόν, οὐχ ὡς τὸ θερμόν Arist.*Mete*.382^{b}8.

4. Pass., of fever heat, τὰ ἐντὸς ἐκάετο Th.2.49: metaph., of passion, esp. of love, *to be on fire*, ἐν φρασὶ καιομένα Pi.*P*.4.219; κάομαι τὴν καρδίαν Ar.*Lys*.9; ἔρως .. ὕβρει καόμενος Pl.*Lg*.783a; καίεσθαί τινος (sc. ἔρωτι) Hermesian.7.37, Charito4.6, cf. Parth.14.2; also καομένη Ἑλλάς Greece *being in a fever* of excitement, Lys.33.7.

5. *suffer from inflammation*, ἐκαύθη ἔσω Hp.*Epid*.4.20, cf. 4.

6. part. as epith. of a fire-god, Καίοντος Μάνδρου *IKyme*37.5.

III. *burn and destroy* (in war), τέμνειν καὶ κ., κ. καὶ πορθεῖν, *waste with fire* and sword, X.*HG*4.2.15, 6.5.27.

IV. of surgeons, *cauterize*, ὤμους Hp.*Art*.11:—in Pass., Id.*Aph*.6.60: abs., τέμνειν καὶ κάειν *to use* knife and *cautery*, Pl.*Grg*.480c, 521e, X.*An*.5.8.18, etc.: rarely reversed, κέαντες ἢ τεμόντες A.*Ag*.849.

V. *burn* or *bake* pottery, κανθάρους dub. in Phryn.Com.15.

κάκ (A), name of the letter κ, κάμηλος θήλεια κεχαραγμένη κὰκ λὰλ ἄλφα *PLond*.3.909*a*7 (ii A.D.), cf. *BGU*153.17 (ii A.D.).

κάκ (B), apocop. for κατά before κ, in Hom. mostly κὰκ κεφαλῆς, κὰκ κεφαλήν, Il.18.24, 16.412, al.; also κὰκ κόρυθα 11.351; κὰκ κορυφήν 8.83; cf. κάγ, κάδ.

κἀκ, crasis for καὶ ἐκ.

κάκα· κακία ἢ ὄρνεον, Hsch.

κακάβη, ἡ, **κάκαβος,** ἡ, **κακάβιον,** τό, v. κακκ-.

κᾰκαγγελέω, *bring evil tidings*, *Trag.Adesp*.122.

κᾰκαγγελία, ἡ, *evil tidings*, Antig.*Mir*.12, prob. in Man.4.556, cf. Hp.ap.Gal.19.107, Hp.*de Arte*1.

κᾰκάγγελος, ον, *bringing ill tidings*, γλῶσσα A.*Ag*.636, cf. Plu.2.241b, Ant.Lib.15.4, Call.*fr*.260.48 Pf.

κᾰκάγγελτος, ον, *caused by ill tidings*, κ. ἄχη the sorrow *of ill tidings*, S.*Ant*.1286 (lyr.).

κακᾱγόρος, κακᾱγορία, Dor. for κακηγ-, Pi.*O*.1.53, *P*.2.53.

κᾰκᾰγωγία, ἡ, *bad behaviour*, *BGU*1816.13 (i B.C.).

κακαλία, v.l. for κακκαλία II (q.v.) in Dsc.4.122; cf. **κακαλίς·** νάρκισσος, Hsch.

κάκαλον, τό, = τεῖχος, A.*Fr*.166. (Perh. connected with ποδοκάκκη.)

κᾰκανδρία, ἡ, *unmanliness*, A.*fr*.132a.4 i 2 R, S.*Aj*.1014, E.*Rh*.814.

κακάνειν, v. κακκανῆν.

κᾰκανθήεις, εσσα, εν, *with noxious blossom*, Nic.*Al*.420.

κᾰκανθέω, *bear such blossom*, Sch. ad loc.

κᾰκάω, cf. κακκάω.

κἀκεῖ, κἀκεῖθεν, κἀκεῖνος, Att. crases for καὶ ἐκ-.

κάκεις or **κακεῖς,** οἱ, a kind of *Egyptian loaves*, Str.17.2.5.

κᾰκελκής, ές, *suffering from malignant ulcer*, Hp.*Aff*.20; cf. κακοελκής.

κᾰκελπιστέω, *have ill hopes*, Arr.*Epict*.4.5.27.

κᾰκέμφᾰτος, ον, *ill-sounding*, κακέμφατόν ἐστι τὸ "ὑπεξαίρεσις" Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1012.23; esp. of words *used in a vulgar* or *equivocal sense*, Quint.8.3.44, Sch.Luc.*Lex*.21; τὸ κ. Sch.Ar.*Ach*.258, al. Adv. -τως Sch.Ar.*Ra*.48, 426, etc.

II. = ἄδοξος, Hsch.

κᾰκεντρέχεια, ἡ, *activity in mischief*, Plb.4.87.4.

κᾰκεντρεχής, ές, *active in mischief*, Epich.[259], Plb.22.19.3, Str.7.3.7; κ. τῇ διανοίᾳ Vett.Val.17.5.

κᾰκεπίθυμος οἴνου *fatally fond* of wine, Hsch. s.v. οἰνόφλυξ.

κᾰκεπίτροπος, ὁ, *felonious guardian*, διά τὴν τῶν κ. πλεονεξίαν *PMed.Bar.* 15r (*Aegyptus*66.7.42, ii B.C.).

κᾰκεργᾰσία, ἡ, *bad effect*, prob. f.l. for κατ-, Thphr.*Sud*.10.

κᾰκεργέτης, ου, ὁ, *euildoer*, nickname of Ptolemy Euergetes II, Ath.4.184c: **-εργέτις,** ιδος, ἡ, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.75 A. (written κακοεργ- Porph.*Antr*.30, s.v.l.):—also **-γάτις** [ᾰ], Them.*Or*.2.33d.

κᾰκέρως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *fatally in love*, Hdn.*Epim*.206.

κᾰκεστώ, οῦς, ἡ, *ill-being*, opp. εὐεστώ, Hsch., cj. in Democr.182.

κάκη [ᾰ], ἡ, (κακός) *wickedness, vice*, E.*Hipp*.1335, Ar.*Av*.541, etc.; of a horse, Pl.*Phdr*.247b.

2. *baseness of spirit, cowardice, sloth*, ἄψυχον κάκην A.*Th*.192; λήματος κάκῃ ib.616; δειλίαν καὶ κ. E.*IT*676, cf. Med.1051; εἴκοντας κάκῃ Pl.*Mx*.246b; διὰ κάκην Id.*R*.468a.

3. pl., app. *troubles*, κἀγὼ ἔχο μου τὰς κάκας *POxy*.3417.13 (iv A.D.).

κᾰκηγορέω, *speak ill of, abuse, slander*, τινα Pl.*Smp*.173d, *R*.395e, al.; τινὰ πρός τινα (v.l. παρά τινι) Ps.-Phoc.226: abs., ἀπεχόμενος .. τοῦ κακηγορεῖν from *evil-speaking*, Pl.*Lg*.934e, cf. Arist.*EN*1129b23, Hyp.*Fr*.246:—Pass., *to be abused*, Pl.*R*.368b.

κᾰκηγορία, ἡ, *evil-speaking, abuse, slander*, Pi.*P*.2.53 (pl.), Arist.*EN*1131a9, Phld.*Ir*.p.52 W. (pl.); κ. τινός; *abuse* of one, Pl.*Phdr*.243a, b; κακηγορίας δίκη action *for abusive language*, D.21.32, cf. 81; κακηγορίας δικάζεσθαι Lys.10.2, etc.; ἔνοχος κακηγορίᾳ D.57.30.

κᾰκηγορίου δίκη, = foreg., Test.ap.D.21.93.

κᾰκηγορος, ον, Dor. **κᾰκᾱγόρος,** (ἀγορεύω) *evil-speaking, abusive, slanderous*, Pi.*O*.1.53; γλῶττα Pl.*Phdr*.254e; κ. τινος *abusive of* one, Ath.5.220a: Comp. κακηγορίστερος Pherecr.96: Sup. -ίστατος Ecphant.5. Adv. -ρως Poll.8.81.

κᾰκήθης, ες, = κακοήθης, Hp.*Mul*.2.141, Nic.*Th*.152.

κᾰκηλόγος, ον, *evil-speaking*, Men.*Mon*.117.

κᾰκήμερος, ον, *experiencing a bad day* (opp. καλήμερος), *AP*9.508 (Pall.).

κᾰκηπελέων, *in evil plight*, Ep. part., formed after Homer's ὀλιγηπελέων (q.v.), Nic.*Th*.878, Al.93.

κᾰκηπελία, Ep. **-ίη,** ἡ, *evil plight*, opp. εὐηπελία, Id.*Th*.319, Doroth.ap.Heph.Astr.3.36.

κάκησις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *taedium, Gloss*.

κᾰκία, ἡ, (κακός) *badness* in quality, opp.ἀρετή (excellence), Thgn.322, S.*OT*512 (lyr.), Pl.*Smp*.181e, *R*.348c, etc.; κακίᾳ ἡνιόχων by their *incapacity*, Id.*Phdr*.248b: pl., κακίαι *defects*, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.6.

2. *cowardice, faint-heartedness*, Th.2.87, Pl.*R*.556d; κ. καὶ ἀνανδρία Id.*Cri*.46a.

3. *moral badness, vice*, μετ' ἀρετῆς ἀλλ' οὐ μετὰ κακίας And.1.56; ἡ ἀρετή, ὡσαύτως δὲ .. καὶ ἡ κ. Pl.*Men*.72a, etc.; personified in the Fable of Prodicus, X.*Mem*.2.1.26: pl., περὶ κακιῶν, title of treatise by Philodemus.

4. Philos., *Evil*, ὕλη κακίας αἰτία Plot.1.8.14.

II. *ill-repute, dishonour*, κ. ἀντιλαβεῖν Th.3.58.

2. *hurt, damage* done or suffered, LXX1Ki.6.9, 1Ma.7.23, Ev.Matt.6.34.

κᾰκιζότεχνος, ον, *finding fault with one's craftsmanship, meticulous*, of the sculptor Callimachus, v.l. in Paus.1.26.7; cf. κατατηξίτεχνος.

κᾰκίζω, (κακός) *abuse, reproach*, τινα Hdt.3.145, D.34.2; κ. τινὰ ὅτι οὐκ .. Th.2.21; νουθετεῖν τε καὶ κ. Pl.*R*.560a; τὴν τύχην κ. D.18.306, cf. 21.73: abs., Epicur.*Nat*.28.12, 72 G.:—Pass., *to be reproached*, ὑπό τινος Th.1.105.

II. *make cowardly*, E.*IA*1435:—Pass., *play the coward*, οὔ ἑ κακιζόμενόν γε κατέκτα Il.24.214; καὶ μὴ κακισθῇς E.*Med*.1246, cf. *El*.982, Pl.*Mx*.247c; κακιζόμενοι τύχῃ *worsted* by fortune alone, Th.5.75.

κακιθά· λιμηρά, Hsch.; **κακιθή** Theognost.*Can*.109.

κακίμην· τὴν ἀτυχῆ, Id.

κᾰκινκᾶκως adv., (κακὴν κακῶς) *with much trouble*, *Vit.Aesop*.(G)19.

κακῑότερος, v. κακός.

κάκισις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *blame*, ἐν τοῖς διαπραττομένοις Vett.Val.182.20 (pl.).

κάκισμός, ὁ, = foreg., Phld.*Vit*.p.10 J., Str.9.3.10.

κάκιστέον, *one must bring reproach on*, c. acc., E.*IT*105.

κάκιστος, κᾰκίων, v. κακός.

κακίω, v. κηκίω.

κακκάβη [ᾰ] (A), ἡ, *three-legged pot* (= χύτρα, Ath.4.169c), Ar.*Fr*.215, Antiph.217.3, Dorio ap.Ath.8.338a: **κάκκᾰβος,** ὁ, Nicoch.14, Antiph.182.4, 249: **κάκαβος,** ἡ, Alex.Trall.3.7: **κακάβη,** ἡ, Gal.14.309.

κακκάβη [ᾰ] (B), *partridge*, so called from its cry, Ath.9.390a.

κακκᾰβίζω, *cackle*, of partridges, Arist.*HA*536b14, Thphr.*Fr*.181; of doves and partridges coupled, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.180; of owls, *hoot*, Ar.*Lys*.761 (v.l. **-άζω**):—also **κακκάζω,** Hsch. Cf. κικκαβαῦ.

κακκάβιον, τό, Dim. of κακκάβη (A), Eub.38, Orib.5.33.3 (-βιν), *PLond*.5.1657.6 (iv A.D.); *PAlex*.31.3 (iii/iv A.D.).: also **κακάβιν** Aët.1.130.

κακκάβίς, ίδος, ἡ, collat. form of κακκάβη (B), Alcm.25.

κακκάβος, v. κακκάβη (A).

κακκαλία, ἡ, = στρύχνον ὑπνωτικόν, Dsc.4.72.

II. *mercurialis tomentosa*, ib. 122, Plin.*HN*25.135; v. κακαλία.

κακκανῆν, Lacon. inf., perh. *stir up, incite*, νέων ψυχάς dub. in Leonidasap.Plu.*Cleom*.2, cf. 2.235f (κακάνειν codd.), 959b (κακύνειν codd.).

κακκάω, *cacare*, Ar.*Nu*.1384, 1390.

κακκεῖαι, v. κατακαίω.

κακκεῖναι· κατακόψαι (Cypr.), Hsch.

κακκείοντες, Ep. for κατακείοντες, part. of κατακείω.

κάκκη, ἡ, *human ordure*, Ar.*Pax*162.

κακκῆαι, v. κατακαίω.

κακκόρ· ὁ μικρὸς δάκτυλος, Hsch. (Lacon. for κασκός, q.v.)

κακκρύπτω, Ep. for κατακρ-, Nic.*Fr*.78.

κακκώνιον· σκαφίον, Hsch.

κᾰκοανάστροφος, ον, *of bad conversation*, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.233. **-ανδρος,** ον, = ἄνανδρος, Sch.E.*Med*.436.

κᾰκοαυλος, ον, = ἄναυλος, Sch.E.*Ph*.790.

κᾰκοβάκχευτος, ον, = ἀβάκχευτος, Sch.E.*Or*.316, 319.

κᾰκοβας· ἐπὶ κακῷ ἥκων, Hsch.

κᾰκοβῐ́ος, ον, *living poorly*, *living a hard life*, Hdt.4.95, X.*Cyr*.7.5.67 (Sup.), Arist.*HA*616[b]31, Str.17.2.1.

κᾰκοβίωτος [ῐ], ον, = ἀβίωτος, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.970.

κᾰκοβλαστέω, *sprout ill* or *with difficulty*, Thphr.*CP*4.7.3.

κᾰκοβλαστής, ές, *sprouting ill* or *with difficulty*, ib. 1.20.6, 4.7.2: Comp. κακοβλαστότερος Id.*HP*4.14.1.

κᾰκοβλητος, ον, *ill-thrown*, *missed*, Suid. s.v. ἀβλῆτα βέλη.

κᾰκοβολέω, *have unlucky throws* (with dice), Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1001 (prob.), Suid. s.v. Θηραμένης.

κᾰκοβόρος, ον, *eating bad food*, Ael.*NA*10.29 (Sup.).

κᾰκοβουλεύομαι, Pass., *to be ill-advised*, ψυχὴ κακοβουλευθεῖσα E.*Ion*877 (anap.); but the form is incorrect and corrupt.

κᾰκοβουλία, ἡ, *ill-advisedness*, J.*BJ*2.11.3, D.L.7.93, Quint.Ps.138(139).20, prob. in *POxy*.1101.7 (iv A.D.).

κᾰκοβουλος, ον, *ill-advised*, *follish*, φροντίς S.*Fr*.592 (lyr.); φῶτες E.*Ba*.401 (lyr.), cf. Ar.*Eq*.1055 (hex.), Ph.2.280 (Sup.), D.Chr.31.50, Vett.Val.66.3: Comp., Sch.Th.1.120, adv. -ως, ἀφραδέως· κακοβούλως, ἀνοήτως Sch.Nic.*Al*.502b Ge.

II. Act., *giving bad advice*, opp. εὔβουλος, Pl.*Sis*.391c.

κᾰκόγαμβρος γόος distress *for her wretched brother-in-low*, E.*Rh*.260 (lyr.).

κᾰκόγᾰμία, ἡ, *bad marriage*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).159.

κᾰκόγᾰμίου δίκη, action *for forming an unlawful* or *improper marriage* at Sparta, Plu.*Lys*.30; ζημία punishment for that offence, Aristo *Stoic*.1.89.

κᾰκόγᾰμος, ον, *marrying unlawfully*, μνηστῆρες Eust.1415.47; κ. γάμος an *ill-starred* marriage, Sch.Triclin.S.*OT*1214, cf. Paul.Al.O.2.

κᾰκόγείτων, ον, gen. ονος, *a bad neighbour*, Call.*Cer*.118.

2. οὐδέ τιν' ἐγχώρων κακογείτονα *neighbour to* his *misery*, S.*Ph*.629 (lyr.).

κᾰκογένειος, ον, *with a poor board*, Suid. s.v. εἰς Τροιζῆνα.

κᾰκογενής, ές, *base-born*, τὸ κ. D.C.44.37.

κᾰκόγηρως, αος, ὁ, ἡ, *unlucky in old age*, Hdn.*Epim*.205.

κᾰκόγλωσσία, ἡ, *slanderousness*, Sch.Pi.*P*.4.504.

κᾰκόγλωσσος, ον, *ill-tongued*, βοὴ κ. a cry *of misery*, E.*Hec*.611.

II. *bringing evil* [on oneself] *by one's tongue*, of Niobe, Call.*Del*.96.

κᾰκόγνωμονέω, *to be ill-disposed*, Quint.Ps.30(31).14.

κᾰκόγνωμοσύνη, ἡ, = κακοβουλία, Aesop.417b, Thd.Ps.25(26).10: pl., Sch.E.*Ph*.1727.

κᾰκογνώμων, ον, gen. ονος, *ill-judging*, *wanting in judgment*, Sm.1Ki.25.3, D.C.77.11.

κᾰκογονία, ἡ, *evil birth*, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.82 P.

κᾰκόγονος, ον, *born to ill*, Sch.S.*OT*26.

κᾰκόγρᾰφος, ον, *badly written*, γραμματεῖον Phlp.*in de An*.533.30.

κᾰκογύναιος [ῠ], ον, *bringing ills to women*, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.228.

κᾰκοδαιμονάω, *to be tormented by an evil genius*, *possessed by an evil spirit*, Ar.*Pl*.372, X.*Mem*.2.1.5, D.8.16 (-οῦσι codd.), Din.1.91, v.l. for sq. in M.Ant.2.8.

κᾰκοδαιμονέω, *to be unfortunate*, *unhappy*, X.*Hier*.2.4, Epicur.*Fr*.485, Phld.*Vit*.p.34 J., J.*BJ*1.22.1, Plu.2.76a, Arr.*Epict*.1.25.13.

II. Astrol., *occupy the region of* κακὸς δαίμων, Doroth.ap.Heph.Astr.3.9, Ptol.*Tetr*.195, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).130.

κᾰκοδαιμονημα, ατος, τό, Astrol., *occupation of the region of* κακὸς δαίμων, Vett.Val.74.6, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(2).119, 8(4).126, al.

κᾰκοδαιμονία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *unhappiness*, *misfortune*, opp. εὐδαιμονία, Hdt.1.87, Antipho 5.79, X.*Mem*.1.6.3, Arist.*Po*.1450[a]17, Phld.*Rh*.1.200 S., etc.

II. *possession by an evil spirit*, Ar.*Pl*.501, X.*Mem*.2.3.19, D.2.20.

κᾰκοδαιμονίζω, *deem unhappy*, Phld.*Mort*.33, Str.11.11.8, Ph.1.219.

κᾰκοδαιμονικός, ή, όν, *bringing unhappiness* or *misfortune*, πικρία Phld.*Ir*.p.56 W., cf. D.L.7.104, S.E.*M*.9.176.

κᾰκοδαιμονιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *worshipper of the* κακὸς δαίμων, *member of a 'Satanist' club*, Lys.*Fr*.53.2.

κᾰκοδαιμοσύνη, ἡ, = κακοδαιμονία II, Hippod.ap.Stob.4.1.95, Ael.*Fr*.110.

κᾰκοδαιμων, ον, gen. ονος, *possessed by an evil genius*, Antipho 5.43; ὁ κ. Σωκράτης Ar.*Nu*.104; *ill-starred*, E.*Hipp*.1362 (anap.), Max.Tyr.36.4: freq. in Com., ὦ κακόδαιμον *poor devil!* Ar.*Pl*.386; οἴμοι κακοδαίμων Pherecr.117, etc.; -ονος ἔπαρμα Phld.*Mort*.31: Comp.-έστερος Luc.*Lex*.25: Sup., Id.*Deor.Conc*.7. Adv.-μόνως Id.*Vit.Auct*.7.

II. *evil genius*, τοῦ δαίμονος δέδοιχ' ὅπως μὴ τεύξομαι κακοδαίμονος Ar.*Eq*.112, cf. Arr.*Epict*.4.4.38.

κᾰκοδάκρῡτος, ον, *producing inferior gum*, of trees, Hsch. s.v. δύσ‹σ›τακτον.

κᾰκοδεκτεύω, = κακῶς δέχομαι, Id.

κᾰκοδερκής, v. κακολ‹α›ῆ.

κᾰκοδερμος, ον, *with a bad skin*, Sch.Theoc.4.63.

κᾰκοδήνης, ες, *ill-counselling*, Epic. in *Arch.Pap*.7p.5.

κᾰκοδία, ἡ, opp. εὐοδία, = κακὴ ὁδός, *Et.Gud.App*.672.5.

κᾰκοδῐσιτησία, ἡ, *bad habit of life*, Sor.1.92.

κᾰκοδιάκονος [ᾱ] (-διάβολος cod.)· κακοικονόμος (Lacon.), Hsch.

κᾰκοδῐδασκᾰλέω, *instruct in evil*, τοὺς πολλους S.E.*M*.2.42, cf. *Tab.Defix*. in *IG*12(7).p.1 (Amorgos).

κᾰκοδῐκία, ἡ, *corruption of justice*, Pl.*Lg*.938b.

κάκοδμος [ᾰ], ον, (ὀδμή) Ion. for κάκοσμος, Hp.*Prog*.11.
κᾰκοδοξέω, *to be in ill repute*, X.*Mem*.1.7.2, Muson.*Fr*.9p.47 H., Sch.E.*Andr*.777.
κᾰκοδοξία, ἡ, *bad repute*, X.*Ap*.31, Pl.*R*.361c, Sopat.Rh.8.15.9 W.
II. *heretical opinion*, Just.*Nov*.109 *Praef*.
κᾰκόδοξος, ον, *in ill repute, of low reputaiton*, Thgn.195, X.*Ages*.4.1: Comp. -ότερος Pl.*Min*.321a; of things, *inglorious*, νίκα E.*Andr*.778 (lyr.).
κᾰκοδουλία, ἡ, *badness of slaves*, D.Chr.38.15.
κᾰκόδουλος, ὁ, *ill-treating one's slaves*, Cratin.81, *Vit.Aesop*.(G)26, 28.
II. *bad slave*, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.7.
κᾰκοδρομία, poet. **-ίη,** ἡ, *unlucky journey*, alluding to Icarus' flight, *AP*7.699.
κᾰκόδωρος, ον, gloss on ἄδωρος, Sch.S.*Aj*.665; Suid. Πανδώρη κ. Euph. in *Suppl*.*Hell*.415 ii 1 (prob.).
κᾰκοειδής, ές, *ill-featured*, D.C.78.9 (Sup.).
κᾰκοειμονία, ἡ, *bad clothing*, Sch.A.R.1.308.
κᾰκοείμων, ον, gen. ονος, *ill-clad*, πτωχοί Od.18.41, cf. Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.21, Hsch. s.v. λιναγερτουμένη.
κᾰκοελκής, ές, *badly festering*, Man.1.54.
κᾰκοεξία, ἡ, (ἔχω) = καχεξία, ἐπὶ κ. f.l. for καρδίᾳ in LXXSi.19.5.
κᾰκοέπεια, ἡ, *bad language, blasphemy*, Suid., (in form -πία) Phot.
κᾰκοεργᾰσία, ἡ, = κακεργασία, Lesb.Rh.3.7.
κᾰκοέργετα (neut. pl.), = sq., πήματα, prob. for -είργετα, Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.109.
κᾰκοεργέτις, ιδος, ἡ, *evil-doing*, ψυχή Porph.*Antr*.30; cf. κακεργέτις.
κᾰκοεργής, ές, poet., = κακοεργός, *IG*12(5).229.15 (Paros), Man.1.249.
κᾰκοεργία, κᾰκοεργός, = κακουργία, -γος, v. sub vocc.
κᾰκοζηλία, ἡ, *unhappy imitaion* or *rivalry*, v.l. for -ζηλωσία, Plb.10.22.10 (ap.Suid. s.v. Φιλοποίμην).
II. Rhet., of style, *affectation*, Luc.*Salt*.82, Demetr.*Eloc*.189.
κᾰκόζηλος, ον, *having bad taste*: hence in Rhet., *using a bad, affected style* (cf. ζῆλος), ῥήτωρ D.L.1.38; τὸ κ. = κακοζηλία, Longin.3.4, cf. Demetr.*Eloc*.186, Hermog.*Inv*.4.12. Adv. κακοζήλως, εἰπεῖν Gal.18(1).180.
2. *jealous, spiteful*, φθόνου κακοζήλου *IMEG* 114 iv 13 (Panopolis).
κᾰκοζηλωσία, v. κακοζηλία.
κᾰκοζωΐα, ἡ, *evil life*, Procl.*in Alc*.p.58 C., Herm.*in Phdr*.pp.90, 179 A.: poet. κακοζοΐα, *miserable life*, Sapph.120.
κᾰκοήθεια, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *bad disposition, malignity*, Pl.*R*.348d, 401a, Hyp.*Eux*.32 (-ηθία), Ep.Rom.1.29; κ. τὸ ἐπὶ τὸ χεῖρον ὑπολαμβάνειν ἅπαντα Arist.*Rh*.1389b20: Pl., κ. ὑπὲρ τοῦ πράγματος λεγόμεναι Aeschin.1.166, cf. Isoc.15.284, D.C.*Fr*.96.2.
II. *bad manners* or *habits*, X.*Cyn*.13.16.
III. Medic., *malignant character*, τῆς νόσου Epicur.*Fr*.471: in pl., *malignant diseases* or *growths*, Dsc.3.92 (v.l. for τὰ -ήθη).
κᾰκοήθευμα, ατος, τό, *malicious deed*, Plu.*Pomp*.37.
κᾰκοήθεύομαι, *act maliciously, play a scurvy trick*, Men.*Epit*.334; πρὸς τὸν δῆμον Sch.Ar.*Lys*.313.
II. Medic., *to be malignant*, Gal.18(2).464.
κᾰκοήθης, ες, (ἦθος) *ill-disposed, malicious*, opp. εὐήθης, Ar.*Pax*822 (Comp., 823), D.18.11, Pl.*Ep*.360c, Ph.1.529, etc.; of animals, κ·. ὄρνεον καὶ πανοῦργον Arist.*HA*613b23; esp. *thinking evil, prone to put the worst construction on everything*, Id.*Rh*.1389b20; τὸ κακόηθες *malice, wickedness*, Pl.*R*.401b, Men.653, Ph.1.684, etc. Adv., πανούργως καὶ -ήθως Men.*Epit*.318; κ. πολιτεύεσθαι Philipp.ap.D.18.78, cf. J.*AJ*13.11.1: Comp. -εστέρως Poll.4.148.
II. of things, *infamous, abominable*, κλειδία κρυπτὰ -έστατα Ar.*Th*.422.
2. Medic., of sores, fevers, etc., *malignant*, Hp.*Aph*.6.4, *Prog*.20 (Sup.); ἐξάνθημα Phld.*Ind.Sto*.26. Adv. -θως Hp.*Art*.41 codd.
κᾰκοήθίζομαι, = κακοηθεύομαι, Arr.*Epict*.3.16.4, etc.
II. *put a bad construction on* things, κ. τὴν φιλοσοφίαν (sed leg. κ.‹εἰς›τὴν φ.) Stob.2.7.2.
κᾰκοήθίη, ἡ, v. κακοήθεια.
κᾰκοήθιστέον, *one must put a bad construction*, ἐπὶ τὸ χεῖρον ἐκλαμβάνοντι Arist.*Rh*.1416b10.
κᾰκοηχής, ές, *ill-sounding, dissonant*, Phld.*Po*.2.42: Comp. ἠχὴ -εστέρα Adam.2.42:—also **-ηχος,** ον, Suid. s.v. ἐκμελές *Cat.Cod.Astr*.11(2).189.9.
κᾰκοθαλπής, ές, (θάλπω) *warming badly*, Hsch. s.v. δυσθαλπέος.
κᾰκοθᾰνᾰσία, ἡ, *miserable death*, Paul.Al.M.4, Vett.Val.126.10, al.
κᾰκοθάνᾰτος [θᾰ], ον, *dying miserably*, Plu.2.22c (as expl. of ῥιγεδανός), cf. Vett.Val.128.19, Sch.E.*Hipp*.1143.
κᾰκοθέλεια, ἡ, *malevolence*, *Gloss*.
κᾰκοθελής, ές, *malevolent*, Adam.2.19.
κᾰκοθέλς, (incorrect form), *to be ill-disposed*, *PMasp*.151.177 (vi A.D.).
κᾰκοθεος, ον, *having bad gods*, Thphr.ap.Porph.*Abst*.2.7.
κᾰκοθερᾰπεία, Ion. **-είη,** ἡ, *bad treatment*, Hp.*Aff*.20, 22.
κᾰκοθέρειος, ον, *with a bad summer*, Tz.*Proll*.*Hes*.p.12.
κᾰκοθερής, ές, *unfitted to endure summer heat*, φύσεις Sor.1.41.
κᾰκοθημοσύνη, ἡ, *disorderliness*, Hes.*Op*.472.
κᾰκοθηνέω, *to be in a bad state, to be weakly*, of sheep, Arist.*HA*574a15.
κᾰκοθῐγία, ἡ, (θιγγάνω) *aimlessness*, γνώμης Democr.223.
κᾰκοθροος, ον, contr.
κᾰκοθρους, ουν, *evil-speaking, slanderous*, S.*Aj*.138 (anap.).
κᾰκοθῡμία, ἡ, *malevolence*, πρὸς ἀλλήλους Plu.*Lyc*.4.
κᾰκόθῡμος, ον, *ill-disposed*, Man.4.564, Adam.2.24.
κᾰκοθυρσος, ον, gloss on ἄθυρσος, Sch.E.*Or*.1492.
κᾰκοθῠτος, ον, *offering bad sacrifices*, Thphr.ap.Porph.*Abst*.2.7.

κᾰκοΐδρῡτος, ον, gloss on ἀΐδρυτος, Hsch.

κᾰκοικονόμος, ὁ, *bad manager*, Ph.2.269.

Κᾰκοΐλιος [ῑλ], ἡ, *unhappy Ilios*, Κακοΐλιον οὐκ ὀνομαστήν Od.19.260, al.

κᾰκοκαρπία, ἡ, *bearing bad* or *imperfect fruit*, Thphr.*HP*1.4.1, al.

κᾰκοκέλᾰδος, ον, gloss on δυσκέλαδος, Procl.ad Hes.*Op*.196.

κᾰκοκέρδεια, ἡ, *base love of gain*, Thgn.225 (pl.).

κᾰκοκλεής, ές, (κλέος) *ill-famed*, Tryph.127.

κᾰκοκνημος, Dor. **-κνᾱμος,** ον, (κνήμη) *weak-legged, thin-legged*, Theoc.4.63, Call.*Fr*.472.

κᾰκοκοίμητος, ον, gloss on δυσηλεγής, Hsch.

κᾰκοκρᾱτος, ον, *badly tempered*, τὸ κ. (sc. τοῦ αἵματος) Gal.17(1).565.

κᾰκοκρῐσία, ἡ, *bad judgement*, *AP*7.236 (Antip. Thess.); ἀπειρία καὶ κ. Plb.12.24.6.

κᾰκοκρῐτος, ον, = δύσκριτος, Gal.17(2).575, al.

κᾰκοκτερής, ές (-οτερής cod.)· κακῶς θάπτων (κακοφ- cod.), Hsch.

κᾰκοκτέριστος, ον, gloss on ἀκτέριστος, Sch.S.*Ant*.1207.

κᾰκολ‹α›ῆ· κακοδερκῆ, Hsch.

κᾰκολεκτρος, ον, = κακόγαμος, Opp.*C*.1.261.

κᾰκολῐμένιστος, ον, gloss on ἄνορμος, Sch.rec.S.*OT*423.

κᾰκολογέω, *revile, abuse*, τινα Lys.8.5, Isoc.6.98, Hyp.*Fr*.25, LXXEx.21.16(17), Ev.Matt.15.4, al.: abs., D.36.61:—Pass., Gorg.*Hel*.7, *PFay*.12.15 (ii B.C.).

κᾰκολογία, ἡ, *coarse expression, bad style*, Pl.*R*.401a: but usu. *abuse, reviling*, Hdt.7.237, X.*Cyr*.1.2.6, Hyp.*Fr*.247, Thphr.*Char*.28, etc.

κᾰκολογικός, ή, όν, *vituperative*, τὸ κ. Arist.*Rh.Al*.1440b5.

κᾰκολογος (parox.), ον, *evil-speaking, slanderous*, Pi.*P*.11.28, Men.256, Arist.*Rh*.1381b7; τινος *of* one, Id.*EN*1125a8.

κᾰκόλῠρος, ον, gloss on ἄλυρος, Sch.E.*Ph*.1028.

κᾰκόμᾰθής, ές, *bad at learning*, Anaxandr.8.

κᾰκόμᾰνέω, *to be exceeding mad*, Ph.2.501.

κᾰκόμαντις, εως, ὁ, ἡ, *prophet of evil*, Ἐρινύς A.*Th*.722 (lyr.); υμός Id.*Pers*.10 (anap.).

II. abs., *sorry prophet*, A.R.3.936.

κᾰκόμᾰχέω, *fight unfairly*, Plu.2.32b, Luc.*Demon*.49.

2. *fight against odds, use desperate expedients*, Phlp.*in GC*16.28.

κᾰκόμέλετος, ον, (μελέτη) *busied with evil, full of evil augury*, κ. ἰά A.*Pers*.937 (lyr.).

κᾰκομετρέω, *give bad measure*, Luc.*Herm*.59.

κᾰκομετρητος, ον, *ill-measured*: τὸ κ.,—sq., Eust.1644.32.

κᾰκομετρία, ἡ, *short measure*, *POxy*.1447.6 (i A.D.).

II. *false metre*, Sch.Heph.p.106 C. (pl.), Eust.ad D.P.739.

κᾰκομετρος, ον, *in bad metre, unmetrical*, Plu.2.747f, etc.; τὸ κ. Phld.*Po*.*Herc*.1676.8.

κᾰκομηδής, ές, (μῆδος) *contriving ill, deceitful*, *h.Merc*.389.

κᾰκομήτης, ου, ὁ, = foreg., pl. -μῆται Orph.*Fr*.119.

κᾰκομητίη [ῑ], ἡ, *cunning*, Man.2.308.

κᾰκομητῐς, ὁ, = -μήτης, E.*Or*.1403 (lyr., -μήτας codd.); pl. -μήτιες, Astrol., = κακοποιοί, ἀστέρες Doroth.ap.Heph.Astr.3.30.

κᾰκομήτωρ, ορος, ἡ, *mother of ill*, gloss on ἀμήτωρ Hsch.:—but prob. **-μήστωρ** (= κακόμητις) shd. be read in Man.4.307.

κᾰκομηχᾰνέω, *practise base arts*, περί τινα Plb.13.3.2.

κᾰκομηχᾰνία, ἡ, *practising of base arts, mischief*, Luc.*Phal*.1.12, Adam.1.5.

κᾰκομηχᾰνος, Dor. **-μάχᾰνος** [μᾱ], ον, *mischief-plotting*, Il.6.344, Od.16.418; λησταί B.17.8; κῶρος Mosch.*Fr*.3.7; of things, *mischievous, baneful*, ἔρις Il.9.257. Adv. -νως Phot.*Bibl*.p.292 B.

κᾰκομῑλία, ἡ, *evil association* or *company*, D.S.12.12 (nisi leg. καχομιλία, q.v.).

κᾰκόμισθος, ον, *ill-rewarded*, Sch.A.*Ch*.733.

κᾰκόμνήμων, ονος, ὁ, prob. = μνησίκακος, title of mime by D.La-berius, Gell.16.7.8.

κᾰκόμοιρία, ἡ, *ill fate*, Sch.S.*Tr*.850, Sch.E.*Ph*.156.

κᾰκόμοιρος, ον, *ill-fated*, ὠδῖνες *AP*7.375 (Antiphil.). cf. Maiuri *Nuova Silloge*630.

κᾰκόμορος, ον, = foreg., Hsch. s.v. ἄμμορον, Suid. s.v. ἄμμορος. Adv. -ως *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).129, 142.

κᾰκόμορφία, ἡ, *ill shape, ugliness*, *Gloss*.; gloss on δυσχλαινία, Sch.E.*Hec*.240.

κᾰκόμορφος, ον, *misshapen*, Sor.1.39, 47, *AP*5.88 (Marc. Arg.).

κᾰκόμουσία, ἡ, *the quality of offending against the principles of art*, Plu.2.748c.

κᾰκόμουσος, ον, *unmusical*, χορεία Sch.E.*Ph*.786 (Sup.).

κᾰκόμοχθος, ον, *working ill* or *perversely*, LXXWi.15.8.

κάκονες· κακὸς ὄλεθρος, Hsch.

κᾰκονοέω, *to be ill-disposed, bear malice*, Lys.29.10, w. acc., *bear malice towards*, *PHaun*.10.21.

κᾰκονόητος, ον, = κακόνοος, Polem.*Phgn*.10.

κᾰκονοια, ἡ, *ill-will, malice*, opp. εὔνοια, Lys.22.16, X.*An*.7.7.45, Cyr.3.1.38, D.21.204, Ph.2.120, al.

κᾰκονομέομαι, Pass., *to be badly governed*, Ocell.4.8.

κᾰκονομία, ἡ, *bad system of laws and government*, opp. εὐνομία, X.*Ath*.1.8.

κᾰκονομος, ον, *with bad laws, ill-governed*, opp. εὔνομος, in Sup., Hdt.1.65, Ph.2.268.

κᾰκόνοος, ον, contr. **-νους,** ουν: Att. pl. κακόνοι:—*ill-disposed, disaffected*, opp. εὔνους, Antipho Soph.109, Ar.*Pax*496 (lyr.), 671; εὐνοεῖν τοῖς κακόνοις X.*Cyr*.8.2.1; τινι Id.*An*.2.5.16; τῇ πόλει Th.6.24; τῷ πλήθει Lys.25.7; τῷ δήμῳ κακόνους ἔσομαι, oligarchical oath in Arist.*Pol*.1310a9; εἰς τὰ ὑμέτερα πράγματα Lys.20.20: Sup. κακονούστατος Id.7.28, D.23.6. Adv. κακονόως Sch.E.*Or*.108; κακόνως Poll.5.115: Sup. -νούστατα ib. 116.

κᾰκονύμφευτος, ον, gloss on ἀνύμφευτος, Sch.rec.S.*Ant*.980. **-ιον** ἔργον the work *of an evil bride*, Nonn.*D*.3.308.

κᾰκονύμφος, ον, *ill-married*, κακονυμφοτάτα ὄνασις *most unprofitable wedlock* E.*Hipp*.756 (lyr.).

II. Subst., *unhappy bridegroom*, Id.*Med*.206, 990 (both lyr.).

κᾰκόνωτος, ον, *with foul back*, of fish, Antiph.129.7.

κᾰκόξενία, ἡ, *inhospitality*, Charond.ap.Stob.4.2.24, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.12.

κᾰκόξενος, Ion. **-ξεινος,** ον, *unfortunate in guests*, in Ep. Comp., οὔ τις σεῖο κακοξεινώτερος ἄλλος Od.20.376.

II. *unfriendly to strangers, inhospitable*, E.*Alc*.558 (v.l. for ἐχθρόξ-), *AP*7.699, Lyc.1286: Comp., Σκυθῶν -ώτεροι Jul.*Ep*.89b.

κᾰκόξύνετος, ον, *wise for evil*, οὐκ ἀξυνετωτέρου, κακοξυνετωτέρου δέ not less wise, but *more wise for evil*, Th.6.76.

κᾰκόοινία, ἡ, *bad quality of wine*, opp. καλλιοινία, *Gp*.5.43 tit.

κᾰκοπάθεια [πᾰ], ἡ, *distress, misery*, Hp.*VM*10, Antipho 3.2.11, Isoc.6.55, Arist.*Pol*.1278b28; σώματος Antipho 5.18; of plants or trees, Thphr.*CP*3.7.8; *strain, stress*, on the parts of a machine, Hero *Bel*.93.1: pl., Hp. l.c.; ταῖς παρὰ τὴν ἀξίαν νῦν κακοπαθείαις your present unmerited *sufferings*, Th.7.77:—later, usu. written **-παθία,** *IG*2.900.16 (ii B.C.), *SIG*685.30 (Magnesia, ii B.C.), *BGU*1209.7 (i B.C.), Ep.Jac.5.10: pl., *IG*12(7).386.24 (Amorgos, iii B.C.), Phld.*Piet*.86, etc.; *laborious toil, perseverance*, *BGU* l.c. (i B.C.).

κᾰκοπάθέω, fut. -παθήσομαι *PLond*.1.98r73 (i/ii A.D.): pf. κεκακοπάθηκα Aen.Tact.26.7:—*to be in ill plight, be in distress*, Th.1.78, X.*Mem*.2.1.17, And.2.26, Lys.6.28, D.18.146;, Men.*Dysc*.348, 371; πολλὰ κ. *PCair.Zen*.93.17 (iii B.C.); τινι *by* or *from* a thing, τοῦ χωρίου τῇ ἀπορίᾳ Th.4.29; ὑπό τινος Id.2.41; πρός τι Phld.*Oec*.p.53 J.; of sickness, Hp.*VM*19; κ. σώματι *suffer in* body, Antipho 5.2, 18, Isoc.2.46; τῇψυχῃ Democr.191; of plants or trees, Thphr.*CP*3.4.4, al.

κᾰκοπάθημα, ατος, τό, gloss on ὄτλημα, Hsch.

κᾰκοπάθής, ές, (πάθος) *miserable, in evil plight*, Vett.Val.2.5. Adv. -θῶς *in patient wretchedness*, Arist.*Pol*.1269b10; διάγειν Vett.Val.121.34.

II. *troublesome, difficult*, Hero *Aut*.5.1.

κᾰκοπάθητικός, ή, όν, *miserable*, Arist.*EE*1221a31.

κᾰκοπάθος, ον, = κακοπαθής, *miserable*, βίος D.H.8.83.

2. *troublesome, laborious*, κατασκευή Ph.*Bel*.56.46; μεταλλεῖαι Posidon.48 J. (cod. Ath.), cf. A.D.*Synt*.187.24.

3. of persons, *laborious, persevering*, γυνή Muson.*Fr*.3p.11 H.

κᾰκοπαρθενεύτως, gloss on ἀπαρθένευτα, Sch.E.*Ph*.1740.

κᾰκοπάρθενος, ἡ, *evil maiden*, Μοῖρα *AP*7.468 (Mel.).

κᾰκοπαστος, ον, dub. in A.D.*Synt*.187.23.

κᾰκοπατρίδης, ου, Aeol. **-ας**, α, ὁ, *base-born* (cf. εὐπατρίδης), prob. in Alc.*Supp*.28.11; cf. sq.

κᾰκοπατρις, ιδος, ἡ, *base-born*, Thgn.193; masc. in Alc.37 A.codd. (leg. -ίδαν).

κᾰκοπερίπᾰτος, ον, *walking ill*, of horses, *Hippiatr*.115.

κᾰκοπέτης, ες, (πέτομαι) *flying badly*, Arist.*HA*616b11.

κᾰκοπηρος, ον, *with a bad wallet* or *scrip EM*670.56.

κᾰκοπῑαστος ον, *hard to hold, unmanageable*, gloss on ἀμήχανος, Sch.Gen.Il.10.167.

κᾰκοπῑνής, ές, *filthy, loathsome*, κακοπινέστατόν τ' ἄλημα S.*Aj*.381 (lyr.); οὐ μόνον τοῖς ἤθεσιν ἀλλὰ καὶ ἕξει Ath.13.565e. Adv. -νῶς, διακείμενος Archig.(?)ap.Aët.3.114.

κᾰκοπιστοτέρως, Adv. Comp. *with misplaced confidence*, Phld.*D*.3.*Fr*.75.

κᾰκοπλαστος, ον, *ill-conceived*, Hermog.*Stat*.1.1. Adv. -γως Tz.ad Lyc.805.

κᾰκοπλοέω, *sail badly*, Str.15.1.15.

κᾰκοπλοος, ον, contr. **-πλους,** ουν, *ill for sailing*, θάλασσα Sch.Philostr.*Her*.p.478 B.

κᾰκοπνευστος, ον, gloss on δυσαής, Sch.D.Od.13.99.

κᾰκοπνοια, ἡ, *difficulty of breathing*, Gal.17(1).757.

κᾰκοπνοος, ον, Att. **-πνους,** ουν, (πνοή) *breathing with difficulty*, Poll.1.197.

κᾰκοπόδινος, ον, *whose coming brings bad luck*, *REA*62.357 (cf. mod. Gk. κακοπόδαρος).

κᾰκοποιεία, ἡ, *evil-doing*, Jos.*Jer*.9.3(2).

κᾰκοποιέω, *do ill, play the knave*, A.*Fr*.111, Ar.*Pax*731; *manage one's affairs ill*, X.*Oec*.3.11.

II. trans., *do mischief to, injure*, πολλὰ μὲν τὴν βασιλέως χώραν κ. Id.*Mem*.3.5.26, cf. Plb.4.6.10; τὰς νῆας Id.13.4.1:—Pass., Id.27.7.6.

κᾰκοποιησις, εως, ἡ, = κακοποιΐα, LXX3Ma.3.2, 2Es.4.22.

κᾰκοποιητικός, ή, όν, *prone to do evil*, τρόπος Aristeas 163, cf. Andronic.Rhod.p.572 M., Hierocl.p.49 A.: Astrol., *maleficent*, ἰδιοτροπία Ptol.*Tetr*.210.

κᾰκοποιΐα, ἡ, *evil-doing*, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1432a9, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.249; pl., *injuries*, Isoc.12.122; opp. εὐεργεσίαι, Id.1.26.

κᾰκοποιός, όν, *doing ill, mischievous*, ὄνειδος Pi.*N*.8.33; σκεῦος, of a man, Plb.15.25.1; κακοποιοί *evil-doers*, Arist.*EN*1125a18; esp. of poisoners and sorcerers, 1Ep.Pet.4.15; of things, *noxious*, χυλός Thphr.*CP*2.6.4, etc.; φάρμακα *PSI*1.64.21 (i B.C.); τὸ κ. [τῆς ὕλης] Arist.*Ph*.192a15: Astrol., *maleficent*, Ptol.*Tetr*.19, Artem.4.59, etc.

κᾰκοπολῑτεία, ἡ, *bad government*, Plb.15.21.3, Plu.*Pomp*.75: pl., Id.Lyc.7, Ph.1.41, 601.

κᾰκοπονητικός, ή, όν, *unfit for toil*, ἕξις Arist.*Pol*.1335b7.

κᾰκοποτμος, ον, *ill-fated, ill-starred*, B.5.138; τύχαι A.*Ag*.1136 (lyr.); ἐμὲ κ. E.*Hel*.694 (lyr.); κ. ὄρνις ἡ κρέξ Arist.*HA*616b21.

κᾰκοπους, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, *with bad feet*, ἵππος X.*Mem*.3.3.4, *Eq*.1.2; εὔπτερα μέν, κακόποδα δέ Arist.*HA*487b26.

κᾰκοπρᾱγέω, *fare ill, fail in an enterprise*, Th.4.55; *to be in ill plight*, Id.2.43; κ. ἀναξίως Arist.*Rh*.1386b26, cf. Aphth.*Prog*.1, al.: in physical sense, ἥπατος ἢ γαστρὸς κακοπραγούντων Gal.10.789, al.

κᾰκοπρᾱγής, ές, *evil-doing*, Hsch.

κᾰκοπρᾱγία, ἡ, *misadventure, failure*, αἱ κατ' οἶκον κ. Th.2.60; ἡ ἐκ τῆς Σικελίας κ. Id.8.2; κ. γίγνεται Arist.*Pol*.1296a17; ἡ τοῦ πέλας κ. Corn.*Rh*.p.393 H.: pl., κ. ἀνάξιαι Arist.*Rh*.1386b10, cf. Plb.8.12.8, Phld.*Herc*.1251.11, Artem.4.56, etc.

b. *bad physical condition*, Gal.10.255.

II. *ill-doing*, LXXWi.5.24, J.*AJ*2.4.4: pl., *misdeeds*, Isoc.15.300.

κᾰκοπρᾱγμονέω, *do ill*, Plb.3.2.8, al.

κᾰκοπρᾱγμοσύνη, ἡ, *evil-doing*, Democr.297, D.25.101, Plb.4.23.8, al., Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.54 M.

κᾰκοπρᾱγμων, ον, gen. ονος *doing evil, mischievous*, X.*HG*5.2.36, Isoc.15.225, 236, Arist.*Ath*.35.3: Sup. -έστατος, περί τι Plb.8.9.3. Adv. -μόνως *Klio*16.163 (Delph.).

κᾰκοπρόσωπος, ον, *ugly-faced*, Posidipp.43, Plu.2.1058a; τὸ κακοπρόσωπον Xenocr.ap.Stob.4.40.24.

κᾰκοπτερος, ον, *with bad wings, weak in the wing*, opp. εὔπτερος, Arist.*HA*617ᵇ4, al.; of the Sphinx, as *a bird of ill omen*, Epigr.ap.Sch.E.*Ph*.50.

κᾰκοπώγων, ωνος, ὁ, *with a thin beard*, *PPetr*.3p.23 (iii B.C.).

κακόρας· κατακόψας, Euclus ap. Hsch. (Perh. for κα-κορά‹α›ς, cf. κοραίω.)

κακόρδαζε· ἀπεχώρει, Hsch.

κᾰκορέκτης, ου, ὁ, (ὀρέγω) *with evil yearnings*, ἀνήρ Adam.2.39.

κᾰκορρᾰφεύς, έως, ὁ, = κακοποιός, Hsch.

κᾰκορρᾰφία, ἡ, *contrivance of ill, mischievousness*, κακορραφῖης ἀλεγεινῆς Il.15.16; κακορραφίῃσι νόοιο Od.2.236; μή τι κακορραφίῃ ἀλεγεινῇ .. ἀλγήσετε 12.26.

κᾰκορρέκτης, ου, ὁ, (ῥέζω) *evil-doer*, A.R.3.595.

κᾰκορρημοσύνη, ἡ, *evil-speaking*, Plb.8.10.3; *slander*, Poll.8.80.

κᾰκορρήμων, ον, gen. ονος, (ῥῆμα) *telling of ill, ill-omened*, A.*Ag*.1155 (lyr.).

2. *a poor speaker*. D.C.77.11.

II. τὸ κ., = foreg., Suid. s.v. Ἀρχίλοχος. Adv. -όνως Poll.8.81.

κᾰκορροθέω, = κακολογέω: c. acc., *abuse, revile*, E.*Hipp*.340, Alc.707, Ar.*Ach*.577, Th.896.

κᾰκορροος, ον, contr. **-ρρους,** ουν, *bringing a grievous flux*, of disease, dub. in Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1920.80 (Crete, vi B.C.).

κᾰκορρυγχος, ον, *with ugly muzzles*, παιδία Arr.*Epict*.3.22.77.

κᾰκορρυθμος, ον, *in bad rhythm* (κακόρυθμ-), Phld.*Rh*.1.162 S.; τὸ κ. Id.*Po.Herc*.1676.8; of the pulse, Gal.19.409.

κᾰκορρῠπος, ον, *filthy*, Aesop.73 (= Babr.10.1).

κᾰκός, ή, όν, *bad*:

I. of persons,

1. of appearance, *ugly*, εἶδος μὲν ἔην κακός Il.10.316, cf. Paus.8.49.3.

2. of birth, *ill-born, mean*, γένος ἐστὲ διοτρεφέων βασιλήων .., ἐπεὶ οὔ κε κακοὶ τοιούσδε τέκοιεν Od.4.64; Ζεὺς δ' αὐτὸς νέμει ὄλβον .. ἐσθλοῖς ἠδὲ κακοῖσι 6.189; οὐ κακὸν οὐδὲ μὲν ἐσθλόν 22.415; οὐδ' ἐὰν .. φανῶ τρίδουλος, ἐκφανῇ κακή S.*OT*1063; κακός τ' ὢν κἀκ κακῶν ib. 1397.

3. of courage, *craven, base*, Il.2.365, 6.489; κακοῦ τρέπεται χρὼς ἄλλυδις ἄλλῃ (called δειλὸς ἀνήρ in the line above) 13.279; Ἕκτωρ σε κ. καὶ ἀνάλκιδα φήσει 8.153, cf. Od.3.375; κ. καὶ ἀνήνορα 10.301; οἵτινες .. ἐγένοντο ἄνδρες κ. ἢ ἀγαθοὶ ἐν τῇ ναυμαχίῃ Hdt.6.14; κ. καὶ ἄθυμος Id.7.11; οὐδαμῶν κακίονες ib. 104; κακοὺς πρὸς αἰχμήν S.*Ph*.1306; κακή τ' ἐς ἀλκὴν καὶ σίδηρον εἰσορᾶν E.*Med*.264; οὐδενὶ ἐπιτρέψοντας κακῷ εἶναι X.*An*.3.2.31.

4. *bad* of his kind, i.e. *worthless, sorry, unskilled*, ἡνίοχοι Il.17.487; [τοξότης] ἢ κ. ἢ ἀγαθός ib.632; νομῆες Od.17.246; κ. ἀλήτης a *bad* beggar, ib.578; ἰατρός A.*Pr*.473; κυβερνήτης, ναύτης, E.*Supp*.880, *Andr*.457; μάγειρος Pl.*Phdr*.265e: c. acc. modi, πάντα γὰρ οὐ κακός εἰμι I am not *bad* in all things, Od.8.214; κ. γνώμην S.*Ph*.910: also c. dat., κακοὶ γνώμαισι Id.*Aj*.964: c. inf., κ. μανθάνειν Id.*OT*545; [νῆσος] φυτεύεσθαι κακή *Trag.Adesp*.393; cf. II.

5. in moral sense, *base, evil*, Od.11.384, Hes.*Op*.240; opp. χρηστός, S.*Ant*.520; ὦ κακῶν κάκιστε Id.*OT*334, *Ph*.984; πλεῖστον κάκιστος Id.*OC*744; κ. πρός τινας Th.1.86; εἰς φίλους E.*Or*.424 codd.; περὶ τὰ χρήματα Pl.*Clit*.407c.

6. *wretched*, Herod.3.42.

II. of things, *evil, pernicious*, freq. in Hom., etc., as δαίμων, θάνατος, μοῖρα, αἶσα, κῆρες, νοῦσος, ἕλκος, φάρμακα, ὀδύναι, Od.10.64, Il.3.173, 13.602, 1.418, Od.2.316, Il.1.10, 2.723, 22.94, 5.766; χόλος, ἔρις, Il.16.206, Od.3.161; πόλεμος, ἔπος, ἔργα, Il.4.82, 24.767, Od.2.67, al.; ἦμαρ, ἄνεμος, Il.9.251, Od.5.109; of omens and the like, *unlucky*, ὄρνις, ὄναρ, σῆμα, Il.24.219, 10.496, 22.30: also in Trag., κ. τύχη, δαίμων, μόρος, S.*Tr*.328, A.*Pers*.354, 369, etc.; of words, *abusive, foul*, κ. λόγοι S.*Ant*.259, cf. *Tr*.461; κ. ποιμήν, i.e. the storm, A.*Ag*.657: Astrol., *unlucky*, τόποι Heph.Astr.1.12; κ. τύχη, name for the sixth region, Paul.Al.*M*.1.

B. κακόν, τό, and κακά, τά, as Subst., *evil, ill*, δίδου δ' ἀγαθόν τε κακόν τε Od.8.63; ἀθάνατον κακόν 12.118; ἐκ μεγάλων κακῶν πεφευγέναι Hdt.1.65; so κ. ἄμαχον, ἄπρηκτα, Pi.*P*.2.76, *I*.8(7).8; ἔκπαγλον, ἄφερτον, ἀμήχανον, etc., A.*Ag*.862, 1102, E.*Med*.447, etc.; κακὸν ἥκει τινί there's *trouble* in store for some one, Ar.*Ra*.552; δυοῖν ἀποκρίνας κακοῖν the least of two *evils*, S.*OT*640, cf. *OC*496; κακῶν Ἰλιάς, v. Ἰλιάς; κακόν τι ῥέξαι τινά to do *harm* or *ill* to any one, Il.2.195, etc.; πολλὰ κάκ' ἀνθρώποισιν ἐώργει Od.14.289; κακὰ φέρειν, τεύχειν τινί, Il.2.304, Hes.*Op*.265; κακόν τι (or κακὰ) ποιεῖν τινα (v. δράω, ποιέω, ἐργάζομαι); κακὸν πάσχειν ὑπό τινος to suffer *evil* from one, Th.8.48, etc.: in Trag. freq. repeated, κακὰ κακῶν, = τὰ κάκιστα, S.*OC*1238 (lyr.); εἴ τι πρεσβύτερον ἔτι κακοῦ κακόν Id.*OT*1365 (lyr.); δεινὰ πρὸς κακοῖς κακά Id.*OC*595, cf. *Ant*.1281; δόσιν κακὰν κακῶν κακοῖς A.*Pers*.1041 (lyr.).

2. κακά, τά, *evil words, reproaches*, πολλά τε καὶ κακὰ λέγειν Hdt.8.61, cf. A.*Th*.571, S.*Aj*.1244, *Ph*.382, etc.

3. Philos., κακόν, τό, *Evil*, *Stoic*.3.18, al., Plot.1.8.1, al.

4. of a person, *pest, nuisance*, τουτὶ παρέξει τὸ κ. ἡμῖν πράγματα Ar.*Av*.931; also, comically, ὅσον συνείλεκται κακὸν ὀρνέων what a *devil* of a lot of birds, ib.294.

C. degrees of Comparison:

1. regul. Comp. in Ep., κακώτερος Od.6.275, 15.343, Theoc.27.22, A.R.3.421, etc.: also in late Prose, Alciphr.3.62: irreg. κακίων, ον [with ῐ], Od.2.277, Thgn.262, etc., with ῑ in Trag., exc. E.*Fr*.546 (anap.); κακῑότερος *AP*12.7 (Strato).

2. Sup. κάκιστος Hom., etc.—Cf. also χείρων, χείριστος, and ἥσσων, ἥκιστος.

D. Adv. κακῶς *ill*, ἢ εὖ ἦε κακῶς Il.2.253, etc.; κακῶς ποιεῖν τινα to treat one *ill*; κακῶς ποιεῖν τι to hurt, damage a thing; κακῶς ποιεῖν τινά τι to do one any evil or harm; κ. πράσσειν to fare *ill*, A.*Pr*.266, etc.; κάκιον ἢ πρότερον πράττειν And.4.11; κ. ἔχειν Ar.*Ra*.58, etc.; of illness, Ev.Matt.4.24; rarely κακῶς πάσχειν A.*Pr*.759, 1041 (anap.); χρῆν Κανδαύλῃ γενέσθαι κ. Hdt.1.8; κ. ὄλοισθε S.*Ph*.1035, etc.; with play on two senses, ὡς κ. ἔχει ἅπας ἰατρός, ἂν κ. μηδεὶς ἔχῃ Philem.Jun.2; κ. ἐρεῖν τινά, λέγειν τὴν πόλιν, Mimn.7.4, Ar.*Ach*.503; κ. εἰδότες, = ἀγνοοῦντες, X.*Cyr*.2.3.13, Isoc.8.32, cf. Hyp.*Eux*.33; κακῶς ἐκπέφευγα I have *barely* escaped, D.21.126: Comp. κάκιον Hdt.1.109, S.*OT*428, And. l.c., Pl.*Mx*.236a, etc.: Sup. κάκιστα Ar.*Ra*.1456, *Pax*2, Pl.*R*.420b, etc.

2. Adv. and Adj. freq. coupled in Trag., Att., etc., κακὸν κακῶς νιν .. ἐκτρῖψαι βίον S.*OT*248; κακὸς κακῶς ταφήσῃ E.*Tr*.446 (troch.); ἀπό σ' ὀλῶ κακὸν κακῶς Ar.*Pl*.65, cf. *Eq*.189, 190, D.32.6, Procop.*Pers*.1.24; κακοὺς κακῶς ἀπολέσει αὐτούς Ev.Matt.21.41; κακοὺς κάκιστα S.*Aj*.839; in reversed order, ὥσπερ ἀξία κακῶς κακὴ θανεῖται E.*Tr*.1055; with intervening words, κακῶς .. ἀπόλλυσθαι κακούς S.*Ph*.1369, cf. E.*Cyc*.268, Ar.*Eq*.2. (Perh. cogn. with Avest. *kasu-*, Comp. *kasyah-*, Sup. *kasišta-* 'small', Lith. *nukašéti* 'grow feeble, thin', Germ. *hager*.) Myc. comp. *ka-zo-e* (pl.) ‹ **kakyos-es*.

κᾰκόσημος, ον, gloss on ἄσημος, Sch.rec.S.*Ant*.1013.

κᾰκόσῑνος, ον, *very harmful*, in Sup. -ώτατος (v.l. -ώτερος) Hp.*Fract*.46.

κᾰκόσῑτία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *lack of appetite*, Archig.ap.Orib.8.23.3, Poll.6.36; κ. στομάχου Aret.*SD*2.6.

κᾰκόσῑτος, ον, *eating badly*, i.e. *having a poor appetite, fastidious*, Hp.*Steril*.215, Eub.17; ὁ περὶ τὰ σιτία δυσχερής Pl.*R*.475c, Ael.*NA*3.45, cf. Arr.*Cyn*.8.2.

2. metaph., *fastidious*, πρὸς Κύπριν οὐ κ. (of Priapus), *IG*9(1).253 (iii B.C.) (Thyrrheum).

κᾰκόσκελής, ές, *with bad legs*, ἵππος X.*Mem*.3.3.4.

κᾰκόσκήνης, ες, *of a bad, mean body*, *AP*7.401 (Crin.).

κᾰκοσμία, ἡ, *a bad smell*, Poll.2.75.

κᾰκοσμος, ον, *ill-smelling*, A.*Fr*.180.2, S.*Fr*.565, Ar.*Pax*38.

κᾰκόσπερμος, ον, *with bad seed*, Thphr.*HP*7.4.4.

κᾰκόσπλαγχνος, ον, *faint-hearted*, A.*Th*.237.

κᾰκόσπορία, poet. **-ίη,** ἡ, *impious sowing*, *AP*7.175 (Antiphil.).

κᾰκόστᾰθέω, *to be in bad case*, Nic.*Th*.431; of the wind, *to be contrary*, ib.269.

κᾰκόστένακτος, ον, *sighing lamentably*, Sch.Ar.*Th*.1068, Sch.rec.A.*Th*.856.

κᾰκόστέφᾰνος, ον, gloss on ἀστέφανος, Sch.E.*Andr*.1020.

κᾰκόστομᾰτίζω, *speak ill of*, κακ]οστοματισθήσε[ται *PMerton*11.56.9 (ii A.D.).

κᾰκόστόμᾰτος, ον, *foulmouthed*, sens. obsc., = Lat. *fellator*, *AP*11.155 (Lucill.).

κᾰκοστομᾰχέω, *have a sensitive stomach*, S.E.*M*.11.212.

κᾰκοστομᾰχία, ἡ, *bad state of the stomach*, Gal.14.735.

κᾰκοστομᾰχος, ον, *having a sensitive stomach*, Cic.*Fam*.16.4.1, Aët.8.45; f.l. in *AP*11.155; cf. κακοστόματος.

II. Act., *bad for the stomach, unwholesome*, Heraclid. Tarent.ap.Ath.120c, Philistion Locr.ap.eund.3.115d, Dsc.1.127, al., Sor.1.94, Gal.6.641: Comp. -ώτερος Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.56b.

κᾰκοστομέω, *revile*, τινα S.*El*.597.

κᾰκοστομία, ἡ, *faulty pronunciation*, Str.14.2.28.

κᾰκοστομος, ον, *foul-mouthed*, λέσχαι E.*IA*1001.

2. *lacking in eloquence*, Ptol.*Tetr*.166.

II. *bad to pronounce, ill-sounding*, Longin.43.1.

κᾰκόστρωτος, ον, *ill-spread*, i.e. *rugged*, A.*Ag*.556.

κᾰκόσυμβίβαστος [ῐ], ον, *hard to reconcile*, Eust.1946.13.

κᾰκόσύμβουλος, = *malesuadus*, *Gloss*.

κᾰκόσυνάντητος, ον, gloss on δυσαντής, Sch. Opp.*H*.1.370.

κᾰκόσύνετος, ον, *of bad understanding*, Eustr.*in EN*368.31; cf. -ξύνετος.

κᾰκόσυνθεσία, ἡ, gloss on κακορραφία, Hsch., Sch.bT. Il.15.16:—also **-σύνθεσις,** εως, ἡ, Phot., Suid.

κᾰκόσύνθετος, ον, *ill-composed*, in Rhet., Quint.8.3.59; ἔπη Luc.*Cal*.14; λόγος Sch.E.*Or*.674; *ill put together*, κ. τὸ σῶμα Sch.Ar.*V*.818. Adv. -τως Sch.E.*Hec*.801, al.

κᾰκόσυνταξία, ἡ, *bad grammar*, Eust.210.29, al.

κᾰκόσύστᾰτος, ον, in Lat. *cacosystatae* (sc. *controversiae* or *materiae*), *scarcely forming a coherent whole*, Fortunat.*Rh*.1.3 (distd. fr. *anystatae*).

κᾰκόσφαιρος, ον, *ill-rounded*, Tz.*H*.11.492.

κᾰκόσφυκτος, ον, *with a bad pulse*, Gal.9.831.

κᾰκόσφυξία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *bad pulse*, Aret.*SA*2.8, Gal.6.238.

κᾰκόσχημος, ον, *badly formed*, of a period, Sch.E.*Or*.307, cf. Hdn.*Epim*.177.

κᾰκόσχήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *unseemly*, only in Adv. -νως Lib.*Or*.25.15; Sup. -ονέστατα Pl.*Lg*.728b.

κᾰκοσχολεύομαι, *play mischievous tricks*, Porph.*Ep.Aneb*.26; in mal. part., Hsch. s.v. ὀρχιπεδίζειν.

κᾰκοσχολέω, of children, *to be mischievous*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.77; πρὸς ἡδονήν Theano*Ep*.4.3.

κᾰκοσχολία, ἡ, *mischief, malpractice*, *Delph*.3(1).362 i 32 (ii B.C.), Plu.2.274d.

κᾰκοσχολος, ον, (σχολή) *mischievous, frivolous*, Arr.*Epict*.2.19.15; κακόσχολε *naughty!* *AP*5.103 (Marc. Arg.). Adv. -λως, οἰκονομεῖν act *with frivolous delay*, Ptol.Philad.ap.Aristeam24; *frivolously*, προσφιλονεικεῖν, ἐγκαλεῖν, Simp.*in Cat*.67.15, *in Ph*.433.7; τὰ καλῶς λεγόμενα -λως ἐκδεχόμενον ἀδόκιμα δεικνύναι Id.*in Cat*.7.27; also, = κακεμφάτως, Tryph.*Trop*.p.193 S., *EM*634.6, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.397, Eust.1638.17.

II. Act., κ. πνοαί winds *that enforce harmful idleness*, A.*Ag*.193 (lyr.).

κᾰκότακτος, ον, gloss on δύστακτος, Hsch.

κᾰκότᾰφος, ον, gloss on ἀτύμβευτος, Sch.Opp.*H*.5.346.

κᾰκότεκνία, ἡ, *having bad children*, Phryn.*PS*p.80 B.

κᾰκότελεύτητος, ον, *ending ill*, Sch.A.*Pers*.910.

κᾰκότέρμων, ον, gen. ονος, *ending ill* or *with difficulty*, ψυγμός Poet.*de Herb*.94.

κᾰκοτεχνέω, *use base arts, deal fraudulently*, ἔς τινα Hdt.6.74, *PEleph*.1.9 (iv B.C.); περὶ τὰς δίκας D.46.25: abs., Antipho 1.22, D.29.11, 35.56, Men.*Dysc*.310.

2. Rhet., *use false artifices* of style, Demetr.*Eloc*.28, 250.

II. trans., *misuse*, τινὰ περὶ τὸ σῶμα Arr.*Epict*.4.6.4; *mislead*, τοὺς νέους Aristaenet.2.18.

2. *falsify*, οὐ κακοτεχνησῶ οὐδὲν τῶν .. γεγραμμένων *GDI*5039.19 (Hierapytna); *counterfeit, imitate* [αἱματίτης] κεκακοτεχνημένος Dsc.5.126, *IG*1.21.48 (Athens, ?450/49 B.C.).

κᾰκοτεχνημα, ατος, τό, *base art*, Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.24.

κᾰκοτεχνησις, εως, ἡ, *fraud*, *SB*9109 (A.D. 31), rest. in *PColl.Youtie*19.26 (A.D. 44).

κᾰκοτεχνής, ές, = κακότεχνος, Luc.*Cal*.10 (Comp.).

κᾰκοτεχνία, ἡ, *base artifice, malpratice*, Heraclit.[129], *PRein*.16.26 (ii B.C.), *OGI*669.55 (Egypt, i A.D.), *CIG*2712.15 (Mylasa), Ph.1.636, Iamb.*Myst*.10.2 (pl.): freq. in pl., as law-term, *fraudulent* or *malicious conspiracy*, κακοτεχνιῶν διαδικάζεσθαι Pl.*Lg*.936d; esp. *subornation of perjury*, D.47.1, 49.56; δόλοι καὶ ἐπιορκίαι καὶ κ. Luc.*Alex*.4.

II. *bad art*, applied to forensic oratory by Epicur.*Fr*.51: generally, Plu.2.228b: esp. in Rhet., *false artifice*, Demetr.*Eloc*.27, 247, Luc.*Par*.27, Ath.14.631f: pl., ἡδονὰς καὶ κ. εἰσάγων Str.7.3.7.

κᾰκοτεχνίζω, = κακοτεχνέω, Alc.Com.7.

κᾰκοτεχνίου (sc. δίκη), = κακοτεχνιῶν, Lys.*Fr*.116.

κᾰκοτεχνος, ον, (τέχνη) *using evil practices, artful*, δόλος Il.15.14: esp. in mal. part., *lascivious*, *AP*5.128 (Autom.): Sup., ib. 131 (Phld., v.l. κατατ-); of songs, Plu.2.706d. Adv. -νως *with bad art*, Ph.1.195.

κᾰκοτήϊος, α, ον, *evil*, oracle in *ZPE*92.269 (Ephesus, ii A.D.).

κᾰκότης, ητος, ἡ, (κακός) *badness*:

I. of moral character, *baseness, cowardice*, Il.2.368, 13.108, Od.24.455; ἀτιμίη καὶ κ. Tyrt.10.10; κ. καὶ δειλία Th.5.100; οὐδεμιῇ κ. λειφθῆναι τῆς ναυμαχίης not through *cowardice*, Hdt.7.168.

2. *wickedness, vice*, τείσασθαι Ἀλέξανδρον κακότητος Il.3.366, cf. Hes.*Op*.287, Democr.178; κακότητος ἄπειροι Emp.112.3; κακότητ᾽ ἀσκεῖν A.*Pr*.1066 (anap.); ἄνευ κακότητος [συμφορά] Antipho 6.1: pl., Emp.145.

II. of condition, *evil case, distress, misery*, ἐκφυγέειν κακότητα Od.5.414, cf. 290, 379, 397, Pi.*P*.2.35, Hdt.2.128, 6.67, S.*El*.236 (lyr.); esp. in war, Τρῶες ἀνέπνευσαν κακότητος Il.11.382, cf. 12.332, Hdt.8.109, etc.: pl., *distresses, miseries*, Alc.59, E.*Fr*.303 codd. (lyr.); αἱ ἐντὸς κ. Pl.*Ax*.366a.

III. of quality, *badness*, τῶν οὔρων Hp.*Epid*.3.10: pl., *bad qualities*, Id.*Acut*.57.

κᾰκοτράχηλος [τρᾰ], ον, gloss on ἀτράχηλος, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. ἀ.

κᾰκοτροπεύομαι, *deal perversely*, πρός τινα Plb.5.2.9, cf. *AB*354.

κᾰκοτροπέω, *become malignant*, of ulcers, Hp.*Mul*.1.38.

κᾰκοτροπία, ἡ, *badness of habits, mischievousness*, Th.3.83, D.C.54.21, Artem.4.63; in argument, *malice, unfairness*, Simp.*in Cael*.156.27.

κᾰκοτροπος, ον, *having evil ways, evil-living*, Sapph.71.4 L.-P. (prob. rest.), Ar.*fr*.717 K.-A., decr. in *SEG*30.80.11 (Athens, i B.C.), D.C.52.2, Vett.Val.74.12, *POxy*.2342.12 (A.D. 102), *PMasp*.97 ii 20 (vi A.D.): Comp., D.C.*Fr*.85.1: Sup., Zen.5.41. Adv. -πως D.C.47.4.

2. of animals, *mischievous*, κτήνη *Hippiatr*.129.

II. Medic., *malignant*, Antyll.ap.Orib.9.23.13.

κᾰκοτροφέω, *have poor nourishment*, κακοτροφήσας Thphr.*HP*5.2.2:—also in Pass., κακοτροφηθείς ibid.

II. Pass., *to be ill cared for*, of vines, Theano*Ep*.4.4.

κᾰκοτροφία, ἡ, *poor nourishment*, Thphr.*HP*5.2.3; *malnutrition*, Gal.7.73.

κᾰκοτῠχέω, *to be unfortunate*, Th.2.60, D.C.*Fr*.36.15.

II. Astrol., *occupy the region named* κακὴ τύχη, Vett.Val.66.7.

κᾰκοτῠχής, ές, *unfortunate*, used by E. in lyr., Med.1274, *Hipp*.669: Sup., ib.679; τὸ κ., = sq., Id.*HF*133; κ. καὶ ἄθλιον γένος Sch.rec.A.*Pers*.1013, cf. *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).142.

κᾰκοτῠχία, ἡ, *misfortune*, Eust.1422.44.

κακουβαι, gloss on *uniones* (*onions*), *Gloss*. (dub.l.).

κάκουλοι· κακοί, σκληροί, κύαμοι, Hsch.

κακόϋπνος, ον, gloss on ἄϋπνος, Hsch.

κᾰκοϋπονόητος, ον, (ὑπονοέω) gloss on δυστόπαστος, Suid.

κᾰκουργέω, *do evil, work wickedness*, E.*Or*.823 (lyr.), etc.; κ. τι Antipho 2.3.2; μηδὲν κ. Pl.*Prt*.326a; περί τινας Id.*R*.416d; ἵππος ἢν κακουργῇ *be vicious*, X.*Oec*.3.11; ἀδικεῖν καὶ κ. Ar.*Nu*.1175; κ. καὶ ἐξαμαρτάνειν Pl.*Hp.Mi*.375d:—Pass., τάδε κακουργεῖται Aen.Tact.18.2; εὗρέν τι -ηθέν found that *a fraud had been committed*, *POxy*.1468.19 (iii A.D.).

2. of discussion, κ. ἐν τοῖς λόγοις *use captious* or *unfair arguments*, Pl.*Grg*.489b, cf. 483a, Arist.*Rh*.1404[b]39.

3. of things, ὁ .. ἱδρὼς κακουργεῖ X.*Mem*.1.4.6.

II. c. acc. pers., *maltreat, injure*, A.*Fr*.266, E.*Supp*.537; κ. ἀλλήλους καὶ ἀδικεῖν Pl.*Lg*.679e.

2. c. acc. rei, *ravage* a country, τὴν Εὔβοιαν Th.2.32, cf. 3.1; κ. τὴν χώραν καὶ τὰ κτήματα Pl.*Lg*.760e, etc.; κ. τὸν λόγον *spoil* the argument, Id.*R*.338d.

3. *corrupt, falsify*, τοὺς νόμους D.24.65:—Pass., τὰ ἀληθῆ καὶ μὴ κακουργούμενα τῶν πραγμάτων Id.31.8.

4. c. dat., κ. τοῖς προβάτοις, of dogs, Pl.*R*.416a, (s.v.l.).

κᾰκουργημα, ατος, τό, *knavish trick, fraud*, Id.*Lg*.933e, D.18.31, 24.86, etc.; τὰ ἐν τοῖς συμβολαίοις κ. Pl.*R*.426e; *crime*, Antipho 5.10, etc.

κᾰκουργία [ῐ], Ep. **κακοεργίη** [ῑ metri gr.], ἡ, *wickedness, villainy, malice*, ὡς κακοεργίης εὐεργεσίη μέγ᾽ ἀμείνων Od.22.374, cf. Th.1.37, etc. of a horse, *vice*, X.*Eq.Mag*.1.15: in pl., *malpractices*, τὰ κιβδηλεύματά τε καὶ κ. τῶν πωλούντων Pl.*Lg*.917e: κ. καὶ ἀπάται καὶ δολώσεις X.*Cyr*.1.6.28, etc.

II. *bad workmanship*, only in form **κακοεργία** Pl.*R*.422a.

III. *injury*, τῆς ἑαυτοῦ πόλεως ib.434c: pl., *ill effects*, ἀποκρούειν τὰς τῶν φαρμάκων κ. Dsc.1.90.

κᾰκουργικός, ή, όν, *malicious*, ἀδικήματα Arist.*Rh*.1391[a]18.

κᾰκουργος, Ep. **κακοεργός** (also late Prose, Porph.*Abst*.2.38; δαιμόνια κακοεργά Aen.Gaz.*Thphr*.p.60 B.), ον, (ἔργον) *doing ill, mischievous, knavish*, once in Hom., ἀλλά με γαστὴρ ὀτρύνει κακοεργός *importunate*, Od.18.54; freq. later, κλῶπες κακοῦργοι Hdt.1.41; κ. ἀνήρ S.*Aj*.1043; also κακουργότατος λόγος D.20.125; κ. μάχαιρα *AP*11.136 (Lucill.); -ότατα εἰπεῖν Antipho 2.4.2. Adv. -γως Poll.3.132.

2. as Subst., *malefactor, criminal* in the eye of the law, Ps.-Phoc.133, Th.1.134, *PLille*1.7.20 (iii B.C.), Ev.Luc.23.32, etc.; οὐδεὶς κακοεργός Theoc.15.47; at Athens, technically, *thief, robber*, ὁ τῶν κακούργων νόμος Antipho 5.9, cf. 16, Lys.13.78, D.22.28, 24.102.

II. c. gen., *doing harm to*, κ. μὲν τῶν ἄλλων, ἑαυτοῦ δὲ πολὺ -ότερος, X.*Mem*.1.5.3, cf. Pl.*R*.421b: abs., *harmful*, κ. ἐπιθυμίαι ib.554c; καρτερία Id.*La*.192d; ἄγνοια -οτάτη καὶ αἰσχίστη Id.*Alc*.1.118a.

κᾰκουχέω, (ἔχω) *wrong, injury*, αὐτόν Telesp.34 H.; *maltreat*, esp. a wife, Mitteis *Chr*.284.6 (ii B.C.), *POxy*.281.17 (i A.D.), etc.:—Pass., *to be afflicted* or *injured*, LXX3Ki.2.26; ὑπὸ τοῦ δηγμοῦ D.S.3.23; κακουχουμένους τελευτῆσαι τὸν βίον Plu.2.114e.

κᾰκουχία, ἡ, *maltreatment*, Pl.*R*.615b; Alex.80; of a wife, *BGU*1105.18 (Aug.); '*mobbing*', Plb.5.15.6 (dub.l.); ἐν χθονὸς κ. *devastation*, A.*Th*.668.

II. = καχεξία, *bad condition, misery, distress*, Plb.3.64.8, Plu.2.112c, Vett.Val.127.13: pl., of ascetic practices, μάτην ἑαυτοὺς καταικισάμενοι ταῖς κ. Plu.2.117f.

κᾰκόφᾰτις, ιδος, ἡ, *ill-sounding, ill-omened*, βοά A.*Pers*.936 (lyr.).

κᾰκόφημία, ἡ, *evil report*, ἡ ἐκ τῶν πολλῶν κ. Ael.*VH*3.7.

κᾰκόφημίζω, = *inclamo*, *Gloss*.

κᾰκόφημος, ον, *ill-sounding, ominous*, Sch.S.*Aj*.214; τὸ κ. *evil* or *ominous words*, J.*BJ*6.5.3; of persons, *foul-mouthed*, Ptol.*Tetr*.166. Adv. -μως *with evil words, abusively*, Man.5.323.

κᾰκόφθαρτος, ον, *wasted away*, Hsch. s.v. κακόκνημος.

κᾰκόφθόρος, ον, *destructive, deadly*, Nic.*Th*.795, *Al*.168: heterocl. gen. κακοφθορέος (as if from **-φθορεύς**) ib.465.

κᾰκόφῐλος, ὁ, *bad friend*, Phld.*Lib*.p.24 O., *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).146.

κᾰκόφλοιος, ον, *with bad rind*, v.l. for κακό-χλοος (q.v.), Nic.*Al*.331.

κᾰκόφονος, ον, gloss on ἀπόφονος, Sch.E.*Or*.163.

κᾰκόφορεσία, ἡ, gloss on δυσχλαινία, Sch.E.*Hec*.240.

κᾰκοφρᾰδής, ές, (φράζομαι) poet. word, *bad in counsel, foolish*, Αἶαν, νεῖκος ἄριστε, κακοφραδές Il.23.483, cf. A.R.3.936: neut., κακοφραδές, as Adv., *foolishly*, Euph.98.2.

κᾰκοφρᾰδία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *folly*, κακοφραδίῃσι τιθήνης *h.Cer*.227: sg., Nic.*Th*.348, Q.S.12.554.

κᾰκοφρᾰδμοσύνη, ἡ, = foreg., Democr.273, Orph.*Fr*.285.41 (pl.).

κᾰκοφράσμων, ον, gen. ονος, = κακοφραδής, prob. in Theoc.4.22; v. -χράσμων.

κᾰκόφραστος, ον, *ill-conceived*, Sch.E.*Or*.674.

κᾰκόφρονέω, *bear ill-will* or *malice*, A.*Ag*.1174 (lyr.).

II. *to be foolish*, Sch.E.*Or*.821.

κᾰκόφρονίζω, *stultify*, Aq.2Ki.15.31.

κᾰκόφροσύνη, ἡ, *folly*, LXXPr.16.18, Opp.*H*.3.363 (pl.).

κᾰκόφρων, ον, gen. ονος, (φρήν) *ill-minded, malignant*, πραπίδων καρπός Pi.*Fr*.211, cf. E.*Heracl*.372 (lyr.), *Supp*.744; κ. [μέριμνα] A.*Ag*.100 (anap.): in late Prose, Porph.*Abst*.2.7.

II. *imprudent, heedless*, S.*Ant*.1104, E.*Or*.824 (lyr.).

κᾰκοφῠής, ές, (φυή) *of bad natural qualities*, κατὰ τὴν ψυχήν Pl.*R*.410a.

II. (φύομαι) *growing ill*, Thphr.*HP*8.11.8; σπόρος *PTeb*.61(*b*).370 (ii B.C.).

κᾰκοφῠΐα, ἡ, *bad natural qualities*, Pl.*Def*.416.

κᾰκοφωνέω, *speak ill*, opp. καλλιφωνέω, prob. in Phld.*Rh*.1.176 S.

κᾰκοφωνία, ἡ, *ill-sound*, of a name, Str.13.2.4; *cacophony*, Demetr.*Eloc*.255, A.D.*Conj*.228.20; opp. εὐφωνία, Phld.*Po*.*Herc*.994.23: dist. fr. δυσφωνία, Gal.7.59.

κᾰκοφωνος, ον, *ill-sounding, not producing agreeable sounds*, τὰ ξηρὰ κ. Arist.*Aud*.802[b]23; *with a bad voice*, τραγῳδός D.T.631.21, Phlp.*in de An*.533.32; opp. εὔφωνος, Phld.*Po*.*Herc*.994 *Fr*.11; of words, *cacophonous*, D.H.*Comp*.12, cf. 16 (Sup.), D.T.631.20; τὸ κ., = κακοφωνία, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.248.

κᾰκόχαρτος, ον, *rejoicing in evil*, Ἔρις, ζῆλος, Hes.*Op*.28, 196, cf. Hsch.

κᾰκόχείμερος, ον, *unfitted to endure winter*, Sor.1.41.

κᾰκόχλοος, ον, *with poor foliage*, Nic.*Al*.331 (-χλοίοιο metri gr., Schneid.).

κᾰκόχορος, ον, gloss on ἄχορος, Hsch.

κᾰκόχρήσμων, Dor. **-χράσμων,** ον, gen. ονος, (χράομαι) *difficult to live with*, v.l. for -φράσμων, Theoc.4.22, cf. Sch.ad loc.

κᾰκόχρηστος, ον, *ill-used*, Sch.Philostr.*Her*.p.412 B.

κᾰκόχροέω, *to be of a bad complexion*, Dsc.1.128.

κᾰκόχροια, ἡ, *bad complexion*, Ruf.ap.Orib.45.30.48, Gal.17(2).215; of a corpse, Phld.*Mort*.30: pl., *blotches*, Dsc.3.1., Gal.6.814.

κᾰκόχροος, ον, contr. **-χρους,** ουν, *of bad complexion*, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.42, *Aff*.20; *of bad coloration*, Arist.*HA*616[b]31; *of bad colour*, κύμη Nic.*Fr*.85.5; ὀφθαλμοί Gal.17(2).214; of urine, Id.19.598.

κᾰκόχῡλος, ον, *with bad juice* or *flavour*, μῆλα Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.54a: Comp., ib.68f, 3.80c, Diocl.*Fr*.138; of meat, Sor.1.94.

κᾰκόχῡμία, ἡ, *unhealthy state of the humours*, Gal.6.553, 10.891: pl., Dsc.2.87.

2. *unwholesomeness*, τροφῶν Gal.6.749.

κᾰκόχῡμος, *with unhealthy juices*, Arist.*Pr*.954[a]10, Ath.1.24f (Sup.), Hices.ib.7.309b, Dsc.2.88; τὸ κ. Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.10.

2. *unwholesome*, of foods, Gal.6.641.

3. *having an unpleasant taste*, S.E.*P*.1.52.

κάκοψις [ᾰ], ιδος, ἡ, *short-sighted*, *PLips*.1.9 (ii B.C.), *PGrenf*.2.28 (ii B.C.); *sinister*, Vett.Val.14.23.

κᾰκόψογος, ον, *malignantly blaming, censorious*, πόλις Thgn.287.

κᾰκόψῡχία, ἡ, = κακοφυΐα, *bad natural qualities*, opp. εὐψυχία, Pl.*Lg*.791c.

κᾰκόω, *maltreat, distress*, in Hom. always of persons, κεκακωμένοι ἐν Πύλῳ ἦμεν, ἐλθὼν γάρ ῥ' ἐκάκωσε βίη Ἡρακληείη Il.11.689; μηδὲ .. κάκου κακακωμένον *afflict* not *the afflicted*, Od.4.754; ἠμὲν κυδῆναι .. βροτὸν ἠδὲ κακῶσαι 16.212, cf. 20.99; ὅσοι παθόντες εὖ κακοῦσί μ' ἐκδίκως A.*Pr*.976; κ. [θεὸς] δῶμα Id.*fr*.154a.9 R.; κ. τοὺς ἀναιτίους E.*HF*1162; τοὺς Ἀθηναίους Th.8.32; τὸν δῆμον Lys.13.91; ἑαυτούς Pl.*Mx*.248c:—in Pass., *to be in ill plight, be distressed*, κεκακωμένος ἅλμῃ *befouled* with brine, Od.6.137 (v. supr.):

generally, Hdt.1.170, al., A.*Pers*.728 (troch.), S.*OC*261, And.2.16, Th.4.25; πρὸς θεῶν κακοῦται E.*Hel*.268; ἐκεκάκωτο ὑπὸ τῆς πορείας X.*An*.4.5.35; ἐκ πυρετοῖο *AP*11.382.1 (Agath.).

2. of things, *spoil, ruin*, τὰ κοινά Hdt.3.82; τὸ ναυτικόν Th.8.78; of the air, *injure* a plant, Thphr.*CP*2.11.2; τὰ κακούμενα τῆς χώρας Aen.Tact.15.1: Astrol., *render unpropitious*, Vett.Val.70.22 (Pass.): physically, *injure, paralyse*, τὰς ἀρχὰς τῶν νεύρων Gal.2.690:—Pass., κακοῦται πᾶν τὸ σκέλος *deteriorates*, Hp.*Art*.58.

κακτάμεναι, κάκτανε, κάκτεινε, v. κατακτείνω.

κάκτος, ἡ, *cardoon, Cynara Cardunculus*, Thphr.*HP*6.4.10, Philet.16, Theoc.10.4, Antig.*Mir*.8, Dsc.*Alex*.33.

2. κάκτος, ὁ, *the fruit*, μακωνίδες, μάραθα, τραχέες τε κάκτοι Epich.159; also the edible leaf, Thphr.l.c.

κάκυνσις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *corrupting*, Sch.E.*Hec*.251.

κᾰκύνω, *damage*, in prov., κ. τὸν πηλόν· τὸν ἔξιον ὕβρεως ὑβρίζειν, Suid.; τὰς τύχας Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).105:—Pass., *turn bad*, Thphr.*Od*.56.

2. in moral sense, *corrupt*, *Com.Adesp*.138:—usu. in Pass., *to be corrupted*, D.C.60.2: esp. *become bad*, E.*Hec*.251, Pl.*Ti*.42c; of soldiers, *show cowardice*, v.l. for μαλακύνω, X.*Cyr*.6.3.27.

3. Pass., also, *to be reproached*, E.*Hipp*.686.

κακχαδίαι· ἰσχνόφωνοι, Hsch.

κακχάζω, = καχάζω, Id.

κάκχαρτος· κατάχαρτος, Id.

κακχεῦαι, Ep. for καταχεῦαι, aor. 1 inf. of καταχέω.

κακχύδην, poet. for καταχύδην (q.v.).

κᾰκώδης, ες, (ὄδωδα) *ill-smelling*, Hp.*Mul*.2.204, Arist.*Pr*.867[b]10 (Comp.), Thphr.*Od*.2.

κᾰκώδία, ἡ, *stench*, ibid., *Sud*.5, 9, al.

κᾰκώλεθρος, ον, *very destructive*, Sch.rec.S.*El*.492.

κᾰκωνῠμία, ἡ, *bad name, ill report*, Sm.Ex.32.25.

κᾰκωνῠμος, ον, (ὄνομα) gloss on δυσώνυμος, Suid., cf. Paul.Al.*N*.3.

κάκωσις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, (κᾰκόω) *ill-treatment*, τοῦ ἡγεμόνος X.*An*.4.6.3, cf. *Stud.Pal*.1.8.10 (v A.D.); *oppression*, τοῦ λαοῦ LXXEx.3.7.

2. esp. in Law, *ill-usage*, of persons by their natural protectors, ὁ τῆς κ. νόμος Lys.13.91, cf. Is.8.32, D.10.40, etc.; γραφὴ κακώσεως Id.58.32, Men.328; κ. γονέων, ὀρφανῶν, ἐπικλήρου, οἴκου ὀρφανικοῦ, Arist.*Ath*.56.6; τοκέων κ. Lycurg.147; also κ. ἐπαρχίας *misgovernment*, of the Rom. *actio repetundarum*, Plu.*Caes*.4.

II. *suffering, distress*, Th.2.43; πληρωμάτων Id.7.4; αἰκίαι σωμάτων καὶ κακώσεις Arist.*Rh*.1386[a]8, cf. 1385[a]24; of the effects of disease, Hp.*VM*17: pl., Id.*Aër*.19; αἱ τᾶς σαρκὸς τακομένας κακώσιες Ti.Locr.102c, cf. Phld.*Mort*.21, Sor.1.31.

κάκωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who ill-treats, oppressor*, Ph.1.544, Ptol.*Tetr*.159; γυναικῶν Vett.Val.49.4.

κάκωτικός, ή, όν, *hurtful, noxious*, Ph.2.557, Herm.ap.Stob.1.41.6; τινος Dsc.1.94, cf. Gal.6.260, Sch.D.Il.1.10; κ. τι παθεῖν Chor.p.221 B.; κ. αἰτία, ἀκτίς, Vett.Val.49.11, 151.6. Adv. -κῶς, διάγειν Id.165.34, cf. Sch.Epict.*Ench*.42.

καλαβάς· καλαβώτης, Hsch.

Καλαβίδια, Καλαβίς, v. καλλαβίς.

καλαβοίδια (i.e. καλαϝοίδια), τά, hymns in honour of Artemis, Id. (καλαβοῦτοι cod.); cf. Καλαοίδια.

κᾰλαβρίζω, κᾰλαβρισμός, v. κολαβρ-.

καλαβρός· βάρβαρος, Id.

καλαβύστας· τοὺς κωλώτας (Argive), Id.

κᾰλᾰβώτης, ου, ὁ, = ἀσκαλαβώτης, LXXLe.11.30, *PMag.Lond*.121.186.

καλαδία· ῥυκάνη, Hsch.

καλάζει (fort. καλα‹μά›ζει)· ὀγκοῦται (Achaean), Id.

κάλαθα· λάλαβοι, οἱ δὲ ἄνθη, Id.

καλάθαρβα· παροινία, Id.

κᾰλᾰθᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, *basket-maker*, καλαθᾶτες *PAmst*.inv.21 (*ZPE*9.49, iv/v A.D.).

κᾰλᾰθηφόρος, ον, *basket-carrying*, Hsch.: Καλαθηφόροι, title of play by Eubulus, καλαθηφόρος, ἡ, (*female*) *basket-bearer*, καλατηφόρῳ Νεσμείμεως *POxy*.2781.2 (ii/iii A.D.), *IEphes*.1060, 1070a, al. (iii A.D.).

κᾰλάθιον [λᾰ], τό, Dim. of κάλαθος, Poll.10.125, Sch.Call.*Cer*.1; part of a surgical machine, in the shape of a κάλαθος, Orib.49.4.41:—also **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, Hsch. s.v. πλαγγών.

κᾰλάθίσκιον, τό, = foreg., Anon.*in Rh*.108.30: also **-ίσκον,** τό, Roussel *Cultes Égyptiens* 232 (Delos, ii B.C.).

κᾰλάθίσκος, = foreg., ὁ, Ar.*Th*.822, Lys.535, 579, *Jahresh*.16 *Beibl*.51 (iv B.C.), Men.*fr*.855 K.-Th., Theoc.21.9.

2. Archit., = κόφινος, of the *coffers, panels* of a ceiled roof, Chor.p.118 B.

II. a kind of *dance*, Apolloph.1, Poll.4.105; prob. l. for **-ισμός,** Ath.14.629f.

κᾰλᾰθοειδής, ές, *basket-shaped, narrow at the base*, Cleom.2.2, Gal.18(1).822, Theo Sm.p.196 H., Simp.*in Cael*.546.31. Adv. -δῶς Heraclit.*All*.46.

κᾰλᾰθοπλόκος, ὁ, *basket-weaver*, P.cit. ad *PFlor*.13.9.

κᾰλᾰθοποιός, όν, *making baskets*, A.D.*Adv*.189.7.

κάλᾰθος [κᾰ], ὁ, *basket narrow at the base*, Ar.*Av*.1325 (lyr.); esp. for wool, καλάθου μείμημα τρόπαιον as a symbol of wifely virtue, *SEG*36.1260 (Paphos, late ii A.D.), Hsch.; for fruit, Arist.*Rh*.1413[a]21; carried in procession in honour of Demeter, Call.*Cer*.1, cf. *Gloss.Oxy*.1802 *Fr*.3.30.

2. Archit., *capital of a column*, in this form, Callix.1, cf. Vitr.4.1.9.

II. *wine-cooler*, = ψυκτήρ, Hsch.

III. *mould for casting iron*, Id.

IV. *reservoir* of an oil-lamp, Hero *Spir*.2.22.

κᾰλαθρον, τό, *basket*, = κάλαθος, *SB*13273 (Ptolemaic).

κᾰλᾰθωνία, ἡ, *provisions* (in a basket), *CRAI*1945.378 (Beirut, Byz.).

κᾰλάθωσις [λᾰ], εως, ἡ, *coffering* of a ceiled roof, *Gloss*.; cf. καλαθίσκος 1.2.

κᾰλᾰῐκός, ὁ, name of a stone, Socr.Dion*Lith*.50.1 G.

κᾰλᾴῐνος or **καλλᾴῐνος,** η, ον, *like the* κάλαϊς, *shifting between blue and green*, κ. πτέρυξ, of the cock, *AP*7.428.2 (Mel.); χρῶμα κ., of jasper, Dsc.5.142; = *venetus*, Lyd.*Mens*.4.30, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.15.5, 16.13 (Syria, iii A.D., written καλλαειινου and καλαειινου); *PCair.Isidor*.58.14 (iv A.D., καλλιείνων pap.); κ. λίθος, = sq., *Peripl.M.Rubr*.39 (καλλεανός cod.); πλινθίς *AP*6.295.6 (Phan.).

II. κ. κέραμος *glazed* pottery made at Alexandria, *EM*486.51, Suid.; κ. ὄστρακον Gal.12.866; τὰ καλάϊνα *PSI*4.396.9 (iii B.C.).

κάλαϊς or (in Plin. l.c.) **κάλλαϊς,** ιδος, ἡ, *precious stone of a greenish blue, turquoise*, Plin.*HN*37.151.

II. app. some kind of sacrificial animal, *IG*4.40.5, 41.6 (Epid., *c*.A.D. 400).

III. = ἱστίον, Hsch.

κᾰλᾰκᾱγᾰ́θιος, = τῶν καλῶν κἀγαθῶν, epith. of Zeus, *SEG*6.550 (Pisidia).

καλακάνθη, ἡ, = χαλκάνθη, *Gp*.13.11.1.

κάλαμα· ὄγκος, ἰχθύς, Hsch.

κᾰλᾰμάλρωστις, εως, ἡ, *Dactyloctenium aegyptiacum*, Dsc.4.30.

κᾰλᾰμαῖος, α, ον, *of* or *in the cornstalks* (καλάμαι): μάντις ἁ κ. Theoc.10.18, cf. Sch., Hsch.: **κᾰλᾰμαῖον,** τό, a small τέττιξ, Paus.Gr.*Frr*.87, 401, Hsch. s.v. κερκώπη.

II. Καλαμαῖα, τά, festival of Demeter and Persephone at Eleusis, *IG*2.949.9 (ii B.C.).

Κᾰλᾰμαιών, ῶνος, ὁ (sc. μήν, cf. foreg. II), name of month at Miletus, *SIG*683.42 (ii B.C.); at Olbia, *IPE*1.49; at Cyzicus, *CIG*3663[A].

καλαμανθήλη, ἡ, = ἀνθήλη, *Edict.Diocl*.18.6.

κᾰλᾰμάομαι, (καλάμη) *gather cornstalks, glean*, Cratin.420; κ. τὰ ὀπίσω LXXDe.24.20: metaph., [Alexander] ἐθέριζε τὴν Ἀσίαν, ἐγὼ δὲ [Antigonus] καλαμῶμαι Plu.2.182a; *gather up* the stragglers of an army, LXXJd.20.45; οἱ πράκτορες καλαμῶνται ὑμᾶς ib.Is.3.12.

κᾰλᾰμάριον, τό, (κάλαμος) *reed-case, pen-case*, Lyd.*Mag*.2.14, *PLond*.3.1007.5 (vi A.D.).

II. = τευθίς, Sch.Opp.*H*.3.166.

κᾰλᾰμαύλης, ου, ὁ, *one who plays on a reed-pipe*, Ath.4.176d, *PSAAthen.* 43[v] i 9 (ii A.D.), *PSorb*.inv.2381 (*ZPE*78.153).

κᾰλᾰμαυλητής, οῦ, ὁ, = foreg., Hedyl.ap.Ath.ibid.

κᾰλᾰ́μαυλος, ὁ, = foreg., *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).217.

κᾰλᾰμεία, ἡ, *reeds*, in a collective sense, *PTeb*.5.199 (ii B.C.); *crop of reeds* (in form **-μία**), *PLond*.2.163.22 (i A.D.).

2. (sc. γῆ) *reed-land*, *PTeb*.457 (ii A.D.).

κᾰλᾰμειφυΐ, ἡ, *growth of reeds*, *POxy*.1141.4 (iii A.D.).

κᾰλᾰμεύς, έως, ὁ, *angler*, Pancrat.ap.Ath.7.305c.

κᾰλᾰμευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *angler*, *AP*6.167 (Agath.), 10.8 (Arch.).

2. perh. *catcher with a limed reed* (also understood as *gleaner*), Theoc.5.111.

κᾰλᾰμεύω, κεκαλαμευμένοι (cod. κεκαλαμινθευμένοι)· καλάμη γεγονότες Hsch.

κᾰλᾰμεών, ῶνος, ὁ, = καλαμών, condemned by Phryn.144.

κᾰλᾰ́μη, ἡ, (v. κάλαμος) *stalk*, esp. *the stalk* or *straw of corn*, whether cut or left standing metaph. in Hom., αἶψά τε φυλόπιδος πέλεται κόρος ἀνθρώποισιν, ἧς τε πλείστην μὲν καλάμην χθονὶ χαλκὸς ἔχευεν, ἄμητος δ' ὀλίγιστος, i.e. when there is much *straw* and little harvest, much *slaughter* and little profit, Il.19.222; κ. πυρῶν wheat-*straw*, Hdt.4.33; σῖτος σὺν τῇ καλάμῃ ἀποκείμενος X.*An*.5.4.27; καλάμαν τε καὶ ἱερὰ δράγματα .. ἀσταχύων Call.*Cer*.20; prov. of a greedy farmer, πυροὺς ἐπὶ καλάμῃ ἀροῦν to exhaust ground by one corn-crop after another, Lys.*Fr*.77: pl., σῖτος ἐπὶ ταῖς κ. D.H.5.13, metaph., as a typically fragile material, μεμνημένος .. ἐξ οἵης ἡρμόνισαι καλάμης *AP*7.472.16 (Leon.Tarent.); *stubble*, Arist.*Mete*.341[b]27, *PSI*4.380.6 (iii B.C.), 1Ep.Cor.3.12, etc.: metaph., of an old man, καλάμην γέ σ' ὀΐομαι εἰσορόωντα γιγνώσκειν thou mayst still, I ween, perceive *the stubble* (i.e. *the residue*) of former strength, Od.14.214; τὸ γῆρας καλάμη Arist.*Rh*.1410[b]14; τὴν κ. δωρῇ, δοὺς ἑτέροις τὸ θέρος *AP*11.36 (Phil.); Ῥήσου κ. *the remains* of Rhesus, i.e. his *corpse*, Orac.ap.Polyaen.6.53; ἀπὸ τῆς κ. τεκμαίρεσθαι to judge from *the remains*, Luc.*Alex*.5.

2. κολχὶς κ., = λίνον, Call.*Fr*.265.

II. = κάλαμος, Hld.8.9.

κᾰλᾰμηδόν, Adv. *like a broken reed*, of a kind of fracture, Sor.*Fract*.10, Paul.Aeg.6.89.

κᾰλᾰ́μημα, ατος, τό, *gleanings*, Thd.*Ob*.5.

κᾰλᾰμητομία, Ep. **-ίη**, ἡ, *cutting of stalks, reaping*, *AP*6.36 (Phil.).

κᾰλᾰμητόμος, ον, *cutting of stalks, reaping*, ἅρπη A.R.4.987.

κᾰλᾰ́μητρια, ἡ, *gatherer of stalks, gleaner*, Plu.2.784a (nisi leg. -τρίδας).

κᾰλᾰμητρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = foreg., Hsch.

κᾰλᾰμηφάγος [φᾰ], ον, *devouring reeds*, i.e. *cutting* or *trimming pens*, χάλυψ *AP*6.65.3 (Paul. Sil.).

κᾰλᾰμηφορέω, *bring a corntoken* in order to receive a ration of corn (cf. κάλαμος VI), Them.*Or*.23.292a.

κᾰλᾰμηφόρος, ον, *carrying reeds*, X.*HG*2.1.2 (v.l. καλαμοφ-).

κᾰλᾰμία, v. καλαμεία.

κᾰλᾰμίδιον, τό, *reed-crop*, *PFreib*.56 (i/ii A.D.), *PVindob.Worp*5.24 (A.D. 169).

κᾰλᾰμίζω, (κάλαμος) *pipe on a reed*, Ath.15.697c (**καλαβίζω** cj. Lobeck, cf. Καλλαβίς).

II. *grow reeds*, *PMich*. XIII666.21 (vi A.D.).

κᾰλᾰμικός, ή, όν, *made of reeds*, σφυρίδιον *PTeb*.120.77 (i B.C.).

κᾰλᾰμίνδαρ· πλάτανος ἡδονιεῖς (sic), Hsch.

κᾰλᾰμίνθη, ἡ, name of var. kinds of mint, or sim. plant (three varieties mentioned by Dsc.3.35), Ar.*Ec*.648, Thphr.*CP*2.16.4, Gal.11.882.18, 19.731.5, ἡ ἔνδροσός τε καὶ νοτερὰ καλαμίνθη Ael.*NA*9.26, Hsch.; also -μίνθα Philum.*Ven*.7.9, 14.6, Phot.

κᾰλᾰμινθίνη, ἡ, = foreg., Zopyr.ap.Orib.14.62.1 codd.

Κᾰλᾰμίνθιος, ὁ, *Minty*, comic name of a frog, Batr.224.

κᾰλᾰμινθίτης [ῑ] οἶνος, ὁ, wine *flavoured with mint*, Dsc.5.52.

κᾰλᾰ́μινθος, ἡ, (μίνθα) *catmint, mint*, Nic.*Th*.60.

κᾰλᾰμινθώδης, ες, *full of mint*, Str.8.5.7, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. κητώεσσαν.

κᾰλᾰ́μῐνος [λᾰ], η, ον, *of reed*, οἰκίαι Hdt.5.101; ὀϊστοί, τόξα, Id.7.61, 65; χάραξ *PSI*4.393.6 (iii B.C.); σῦριγξ, αὐλός, Ar.*Fr*.719, Ath.4.182d; κ. πλέγμα cheese-*crate*, Poll.7.173: σκελετός, ἄπυγος, καλάμινα σκέλη φορῶν with legs *like reeds*, Pl.Com.184.3.

II. *of cane, bamboo*, πλοῖα κ. Hdt.3.98; μέλι τὸ καλάμινον τὸ λεγόμενον σάκχαρι *Peripl.M.Rubr.*14.

κᾰλάμιον, τό, Dim. of καλάμη, Hsch. (pl.).

II. of κάλαμος:

1. = sq. 1, *POxy*.1631.14 (iii A.D.): without diminutive sense, κ. μεγάλα ib. 1742.4 (iv A.D.).

2. = κάλαμος II. 8, Eust.1181.53.

3. καλάμια τῶν ὑποδέσεων, = ἀναγωγεῖς, Id.995.30: sg., Sch.Ar.*Pl*.784.

4. *splint*, Paul.Aeg.6.8.

κᾰλαμίς, ίδος, ἡ, (κάλαμος) *limed twig*, acc. -ῖδα (perh. metri gr.) *AP*10.11 (Satyr.).

2. *case for a writing-reed, pen-case*, Poll.10.59, Hsch.; *pen* (?), Phld.*Po*.2.41.

3. *toothpick* or *toothbrush*, Dsc.1.70; = κάλαμος II. 7, Id.*Eup*.1.60, Paul.Aeg.6.24; also of *quills* used as *splints* for broken noses, ib.91.

4. = κάλαμος II. 8, Poll.5.96, Hsch.

5. pl., καλαμίδες (sic *AB*269), αἱ, *reeds put in layers* to strengthen buildings, *IG*11(2).144 *A* 61, 62 (Delos, iv B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*366 *A* 36 (iii B.C.), *IG*2.1672.64, cf. *AB*l.c.; also, *bundles*, ibid.

6. at Cerynea, = καλαμαία, Hsch.

κᾰλᾰμίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of κάλαμος, used as a tube or phial, Ar.*Ach*.1034, *Gp*.20.24.1; in Surgery, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.39, Gal.2.873, Paul.Aeg.6.88.

2. *branch of a candlestick*, LXXEx.25.30(31).

κᾰλάμιστρος, ἡ, *stipula*, *Gloss*.

κᾰλᾰμίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, = καλάμινος, *reed-like*, στύραξ Alex.Trall.5.4, al., Aët.1.133.

2. name of kind of green frog, Plin.*HN*32.122.

II. ὁ κ. ἥρως, perh. the hero *of the probe* or, *of the splints*, nickname of Aristomachus, a surgeon who had a statue at Athens, called ὁ ἥρως ὁ ἰατρός, D.18.129, cf. 19.249.

κᾰλᾰμῖτις, ιδος, *of* or *associated with the cornstalks* (ἀκρίδα) τὴν καλαμῖτιν; cf. καλαμαῖος, *AP*7.198 (Leon.).

κᾰλᾰμοβόας, α, ὁ, *noisy with the pen*, nickname of Antipater, who dared not argue *viva voce* with Carneades, Plu.2.514d.

κᾰλᾰμογλῠφέω, *cut reeds, make pens*, Hdn.Gr.1.468.

κᾰλᾰμογλύφος [ῠ], ον, *making pens*, *EM*485.35.

κᾰλᾰμογρᾰφία, Ep. **-ίη,** ἡ, *writing with a reed* or *pen*, Man.4.72.

κᾰλᾰμοδύτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, (δύω) a kind of bird, perh. *the reedwarbler*, Ael.*NA*6.46.

κᾰλᾰμοειδής, ές, *reed-like*, Dsc.3.142.

κᾰλᾰμοεις, εσσα, εν, *of reed*, συρίγγων καλαμοεσσᾶν E.*IA*1038 (lyr.).

κᾰλᾰμοθήκη, ἡ, *reed-case*, *Gloss*.

κᾰλᾰμοθήρας, ου, ὁ, *angler*, Procl.*in Cra*.p.40 P.

κᾰλᾰμοκεντρῖτις, (sc. γῆ), ιδος, ἡ, land *overgrown with prickly rush*, *POxy*.1911.101 (vi A.D.).

κᾰλᾰμοκόπιον, τό, *reed-bed for cutting*, *Gp*.2.6.31.

κᾰλᾰμοκόπος, ὁ, *reed-cutter*, *BGU*1529.2 (iii B.C.).

κᾰλᾰμοκρῖνον, τό, prob. = κάλαμος ἀρωματικός, Aët.1.132.

κᾰλᾰμοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *reed-seller*, *PCair.Zen*.398.5 (iii B.C.).

κάλᾰμος [κᾰ], ὁ, *reed*, Alc.115.9 L.-P. used for thatching or wattling, Hdt.5.101, al., Th.2.76; in building, *IG*2.463.68, 1663.1 (Athens, iv B.C.), cf. καλαμίς 5, for wreaths, κ. λευκός Ar.*Nu*.1006 (anap.); for bedding, Plu.*Lyc*.16; for fuel, *PCair.Zen*.85 (iii B.C.); various species, κ. εὐώδης, ἀρωματικός, *sweet flag, Acorus Calamus*, Thphr.*HP*4.8.4, 9.7.1, Od.33, Dsc.1.18; κ. αὐλητικός *pole-reed, Arundo Donax*, Thphr.*HP*4.11.1, 9; κ. εἰλετίας *marram, Ammophila arundinacea*, ib. 13; κ. ἐπίγειος *bush-grass, Calamagrostis epigeios*, ibid.; κ. Ἰνδικός *bamboo, Bambusa arundinacea*, ibid., Dsc.5.92, *PLond*.2.191.11 (ii A.D.), *Gp*.2.6.23, cf. Hdt.3.98; κ. Ἰνδικὸς ὁ ἄρρην *male bamboo, Dendrocalamus strictus*, Thphr.*HP*4.11.13; κ. κύπριος, = δόναξ, Asclep.ap.Gal.12.414; κ. πλόκιμος *spear-grass, Phragmites communis*, Thphr.*HP*4.11.1; κ. χαρακίας, *Arundo Donax*, ibid.

II. applied to various uses,

1. *reed-pipe, flute*, Pi.*O*.10(11).84, *N*.5.38, E.*El*.702 (lyr.), *IT*1126 (lyr.).

b. = δόναξ ὑπολύριος (v. ὑπολύριος), S.*fr*.36 R., cf. *h.Merc*.47.

2. *fishing-rod*, Pl.Com.11, Theoc.21.43, Luc.*DMort*.27.9; κ. ἁλιευτικός Arist.*PA*693^{a}23.

3. *limed twig* used by fowlers, Bion*Fr*.10.5, Aesop.171, 296.

4. *shaft* of an arrow, Ptol.*Alm*.7.5; made of κ. τοξικός or Κρητικός, Thphr.*HP*4.11.11.

5. *reed-pen*, LXXPs.44(45).1, 3*Ep.Jo*.13, Plu.*Dem*.29, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.38; κάλαμοι γραφικοί *PGrenf*.2.38.7 (i B.C.); κ. γραφεῖς Poll.10.61.

6. *measuring-rod*, Apoc.11.1, al.: hence, a definite measure, *IG*9(1).61.50 (Daulis, ii A.D.); = 5 πήχεις, Hero *Geom*.4.11; = $6^{2}/_{3}$; πήχεις, ib.23.13.

7. Medic., *tube* for insufflation, Aret.*CA*1.9, Asclep.ap.Gal.12.985; for fumigation, Dsc.*Eup*.1.56; for extraction, Cels.7.5.2; also, *splint*, Pall.*in Hp.Fract*.12.282 C.

8. ornament of female dress, *AP*6.292 (Hedyl.).

b. used in hairdressing, κ. τινα ἔχουσιν ἀεὶ ἐν αὐτῇ τῇ κόμῃ ᾧ ξαίνουσιν αὐτὴν ὅταν σχολὴν ἄγωσι D.Chr.*Enc.Comae*p.386 B.

9. *stake* to which vines were tied, *PFlor*.369.4 (ii A.D.), Jul.*Or*.3.125b, etc.

III. collectively,

1. *reed*, i.e. *reeds*, Arist.*Mete*.359^{b}1, *POxy*.742.2 (i B.C.), etc.: in pl., *reed-beds*, Plb.3.71.4.

2. of plants, which are neither shrub nor bush (ὕλη), nor tree (δένδρον), X.*An*.1.5.1.

3. *mat of reeds*, Pl.*R*.372b; *roof of reeds* (Coan), Hsch.

IV. = καλάμη, *stalk* of wheat, X.*Oec*.18.2.

V. ὁ κ. τοῦ σκέλους the *shinbone*, Sch.Luc.*VH*1.23.

VI. *ticket* for obtaining corn-rations, = *tessera frumentaria*, *Gloss*. (Cf. Lat. *culmus*, OHG. *halm*, etc.)

κᾰλᾰμοστᾰσία, ἡ, *fixing of vine-poles*, *PGiss*.56.12 (vi A.D.).

κᾰλᾰμοστεφής, ές, *crowned with reed*, βύρσαι Batr.127.

κᾰλᾰμοσφάκτης, ου, ὁ, *one who kills with a pen*, Ph.2.536.

κᾰλᾰμοτομος, ον, *furnished with reeds cut for vine-poles*, κτῆμα *BGU*863.16 (ii A.D.).

κᾰλᾰμοτύπορ [ῠ], ὁ, *one who catches birds with limed twigs* (Lacon.), Hsch. (-ον cod.).

κᾰλᾰμουργέω, *set up poles for vines*, *PTeb*.120.141 (i B.C.), *PSI*4.317.6 (i A.D.):—hence **-ία,** ἡ, *PLond*.2.163.24 (i A.D.) *POxy*.729.4 (ii A.D.), *PVindob.Salomons*8.30 (A.D. 325).

κᾰλᾰμόφθογγος, ον, *played on a reed*, of tunes, Ar.*Ra*.230 (lyr.).

κᾰλᾰμόφόρος, ον, cf. καλαμηφ-.

κᾰλᾰμόφυλλος, ον, *with leaves like those of reeds*, Thphr.*HP*1.10.5.

II. Subst. -φυλλα, τά, = καλάμου φύλλα, *Gp*.10.44, *Hippiatr*.129.

κᾰλᾰμόχνοος, contr. **-χνους,** ὁ, = ἀδάρκη, Plin.*HN*32.140.

κᾰλᾰμόω, *bind* a fractured bone *with a splint of reed*, Gal.14.561.

II. Pass., *grow into stalk*, Thphr.*HP*8.2.4.

κᾰλᾰμώδης, ες, *rushy, full of reeds*, τὰ κ. Arist.*HA*550b7, 568a21; κ. λίμνη *AP*7.365 (Zonas); κ. τόπος D.C.63.28; *of a reedy character*, Thphr.*HP*1.6.7, al.

κᾰλᾰμών, ῶνος, ὁ, *reed-bed*, Posidipp.(?) in *PLit.Lond*.60.21, *Gp*.3.6.6, Paus.Dam.p.160 D., Sch.Il.18.576, *IMylasa*803.10, 814.9.

κᾰλᾰμωτή, ἡ, *fence* or *edging of reed*, Eust.1533.51; cf. καλαμῶται· εἶδος ἐσχάρας, Hsch.

κᾰλάνδαι, ῶν, αἱ, = Lat. *Calendae*, D.H.6.49, Plu.*Cic*.2, etc.:—hence **καλανδικά,** τά, *new year's allowances*, *POxy*.1869 (vi A.D.), Just.*Edict*.13.3.

καλανδαρικά, τά, = καλανδικά, *SEG*9.356.69 (Ptolemais in Cyrenaica, vi A.D.).

κάλανδρος, ὁ, a kind of *lark*, Dionys.*Av*.3.15.

καλάνι, for καλή, barbarism in Ar.*Av*.1678.

καλαντίων, dub.sens. in *PCornell*33 (iii A.D.).

Καλαοίδια, τά, festival of Artemis in Laconia, Hsch.; cf. καλαβοίδια.

κᾱλάπους, ποδος, ὁ, (κᾶλον) *shoemaker's last*, Pl.*Smp*.191a, Poll.10.141:—also **κᾱλόπους,** v.l. in Pl. l.c., cf. Poll.2.195, Gal.*Thras*.43, *Edict.Diocl*.9.1*a*, *EM*486.6.

II. a kind of *servant*, Suid. s.v. ὄνον ὄρνιν, οἰωνοί (= Sch.Ar.*Av*.722).

κᾱλαπόδιον, τό, Dim. of foreg. 1, Gal.6.364 (v.l. καλοπόδιον, q.v.).

καλαρῖνες· ὀχετοί (Lacon.), Hsch.

κάλαρις, ὁ, a small *bird*, preyed on by the αἰγώλιος and birds of prey generally, Arist.*HA*609a27.

καλαρρυγαί· τάφροι, Ameriasap.Hsch.:—Ambraciot word, acc. to Sch.Gen.Il.21.259 (in form **καλαρύα**).

κᾰλάσῑρις [λᾰ], ιος, ἡ, *a long Egyptian garment*, with tassels or fringe at bottom, Hdt.2.81, Cratin.30; also, *a Persian garment* of like kind, Democr.Eph.1; used in the Mysteries of Andania, *IG*5(1).1390.17 (in form **καλάσηρις**):—title of a Comedy of Alexis Cf. τρυφοκαλάσῑρις, *SEG*38.1210.5 (-σειρις, Didyma, ii B.C.).

II. as pr. n., Καλασίριες, οἱ, a branch of the military caste in Egypt, Hdt.2.164, etc.

καλασίριτα· τὰ λοχία ἃ καλοῦσιν ὠά, Hsch.

καλαυδᾰκη, ἡ, *headband*, gloss on ἀναδέσμη, Sch. AT. Il.22.469-70 (Sch. T. -δεύκη).

καλαυδάκιον, τό, *headband*, *SB*9122.10 (i A.D.).

καλαυνεῖ· τρυφᾷ, ἐμπίπλαται, and **καλαυρεῖ**· τρυφᾷ, Hsch.

Κᾰλαύρεια, ἡ, *Calauria*, an island off Troezen, A.R.3.1243, *IG*4.752.18 (Troezen, ii B.C.), etc.; later **Καλαυρία,** Str.8.6.3, etc.: **Κᾰλαύρῐα,** ἡ, D.P.499:—hence **Κᾰλαυρεάτης,** ου, Dor. **-τᾱς,** α, ὁ, *citizen of C.*, *IG*4.839 (Calauria, iv B.C.); **Καλαυρῖτις** λιθάργυρος, f.l. for σκαλαυθρῖτις, Dsc.5.87.

κᾰλαυρόπιον, τό, Dim. of καλαῦροψ, Artem.4.72.

καλαυρόφις· βακτηριοφόρος, Hsch.

κᾰλαῦροψ, οπος, ἡ, *herdsman's staff*, which was thrown to control cattle, Il.23.845, Antim.61, A.R.2.33, *AP*6.106 (Zonas), *APl*.4.74, D.H.1.39, Longus1.8, *SEG*17.552 (Pisidia) (ii/iii A.D.). (Prob. καλά-϶ροψ, from *϶ρέπω, v. ῥέπω: but the first part of the word is uncertain.)

κάλαφος, ὁ, = ἀσκάλαφος (Magnesia), Hsch.

Καλαφωνία, ἡ, perh. = Κολοφωνία (s.v. Κολοφώνιος), *BMB*7.78 (Berytus, v A.D.).

καλβάτεινος, = καρβάτινος, Ephor.(?) in *PLit.Lond*.114.

καλεα, ?τά, perh. some kind of surgical appliances or instruments, καλεα μοτεα στερεα *SEG*29.972 (Magna Graecia, iv B.C.).

καλέας or **καλλέας,** ὁ, = δορύκνιον, Crateuasap.Dsc.4.74.

καλειάς, v. καλιάς.

καλενδάριον, τό, Lat. *calendarium*, *Ann.Épigr*.1910.169 (Laodicea Combusta).

κᾰλεσάνδρα, ἡ, *summoner of men*, epith. of ἄρκτος, *PMag.Lond*.121.696 (καδ- Pap.).

κάλεσις, εως, ἡ, v. κλῆσις III.

κᾰλεσίχορος [ῐ], ον, only in Ep. form **καλεσσ-**: *calling forth the dance, calling to the dance*, Βρόμιος Orph.*L*.718.

κᾰλεστής, οῦ, ὁ, gloss on κλητήρ, Sch.rec.A.*Th*.574: **κᾰλεστός,** ή, όν, = κλητός, *Gloss*.

καλεύειν· λιθοβολεῖν, Hsch. (κα- for κατα-).

καλέχες, v. καταλέχομαι.

κάληβος, = κάβηλος, Id.

καλημνεῖ· καλεῖ σαφῶς, Id.

κᾰλέω, Aeol. **κάλημι** (q.v.), Ep. inf. καλήμεναι Il.10.125: Ion. impf. καλέεσκον 6.402;3 sg. κάλεσκε A.R.4.1514: fut., Ion. καλέω Il.3.383, Att. καλῶ Pl.*Smp*.175a, X.*Smp*.1.15, etc.; later καλέσω LXXGe.16.11, al., Ph.1.69, (παρα-) D.8.14 codd., *SIG*656.40 (Teos, ii B.C.), (ἐγ-) v.l. in D.19.133, cf. 23.123 codd. (καλέσω in S.*Ph*.1452 (anap.), Ar.*Pl*.964, etc., is aor. 1 subj.): aor. 1 ἐκάλεσα, Ep. ἐκάλεσσα, κάλεσσα, Od.17.379, Il.16.693 (late Ep. ἔκλησα Nic.*Fr*.86, late Prose ἐκάλησα Ps.-Callisth.3.35): pf. κέκληκα Ar.*Pl*.260, etc.:—Med., Att. fut. καλοῦμαι Id.*Nu*.1221, *Ec*.864; in pass. sense, S.*El*.971, E.*Or*.1140, etc.; later καλέσομαι (ἐκ-, ἐπι-) dub.l. in

Aeschin.1.174, Lycurg.17: aor. 1 ἐκαλεσάμην Hdt.7.189, Pl.*Lg*.937a; Ep. καλεσσάμην Il.1.54, 3 pl. καλέσαντο ib.270:—Pass., fut. κεκλήσομαι Il.3.138, A.*Th*.698 (lyr.), *Pr*.840, etc.; κληθήσομαι Pl.*Lg*.681d, LXXGe.48.6, v.l. in E.*Tr*.13: aor. ἐκλήθην Archil.78, S.*OT*1359, Ar.*Th*.862, etc.: pf. κέκλημαι, Ep.3 pl. κεκλήαται A.R.1.1128, Ion. κεκλέαται Hdt.2.164; Ep.3 pl. plpf. κεκλήατο Il.10.195; opt. κεκλῄμην, κεκλῇο S.*Ph*.119, κεκλῄμεθα Ar.*Lys*.253: late pf. κεκάλεσμαι Suid. s.v. κλητή.

I. *call, summon*, εἰς ἀγορὴν καλέσαντα Od.1.90; ἐς Ὄλυμπον Il.1.402; ἀγορήνδε, θάλαμόνδε, θάνατόνδε, Il.20.4, Od.2.348, Il.16.693: c. acc. only, κεκλήατο (for -ηντο) βουλήν *they had been summoned* to the council, 10.195: folld. by inf., αὐτοὶ γὰρ κάλεον συμμητιάασθαι ib. 197; καιρὸς καλεῖ .. S.*Ph*.466; κἄμ' ὑπηρετεῖν καλεῖς Id.*El*.996; κ. τινὰ εἰς ἕ, ἐπὶ οἷ, Il.23.203, Od.17.330, etc.; εἰς μαρτυρίαν κληθείς Pl.*Lg*.937a; ἐμὲ νῦν ἤδη καλεῖ ἡ εἱμαρμένη Id.*Phd*.115a; *demand, require*, ἡ ἡμέρα 'κείνη εὔνουν καὶ πλούσιον ἄνδρα ἐκάλει D.18.172: aor. Med., καλέσασθαί τινα *call to oneself*, freq. in Ep., Il.1.270, Od.8.43, etc.; φωνῇ Il.3.161; ἀγορήνδε λαόν 1.54; *call* a witness, Pl.*Lg*. l.c.

2. *call to one's house* or *to a repast, invite* (not in Il.), Od.10.231, 17.382, al., 1Ep.Cor.10.27; later usu. with a word added, κ. ἐπὶ δεῖπνον Hdt.9.16 (Pass.), X.*Cyr*.2.1.30, etc.; ἐς ἔρανον Pi.*O*.1.37; ἐς θοίνην E.*Ion*1140; ἐπ' ἔριφον καὶ χοῖρον κ. prov. for an invitation to a choice meal, Alc.71.1 L.-P.; ὑπὸ σοῦ κεκλημένος Pl.*Smp*.174d, etc.; κληθέντες πρός τινα *invited* to his house, D.19.196; ὁ κεκλημένος the *guest*, Damox.2.26.

3. *invoke*, Δία Hdt.1.44, cf. Pi.*O*.6.58, A.*Th*.223; at sacrifices, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.482; μάρτυρας κ. θεούς S.*Tr*.1248, cf. D.18.141:—Med., τοὺς θεοὺς καλούμεθα A.*Ch*.201, cf. 216; also μαρτύριά τε καὶ τεκμήρια καλεῖσθε Id.*Eu*.486; but ἀράς, ἅς σοι καλοῦμαι which I *call down* on thee, S.*OC*1385:—Pass., of the god, *to be invoked*, A.*Eu*.417.

4. as law-term, *summon*, of the judge, καλεῖν τινας εἰς τὸ δικαστήριον *cite* or *summon* before the court, D.19.211, etc.; simply καλεῖν ib.212, Ar.*V*.851, etc.; ἐὰν μὲν καλέσῃ D.21.56; also ὁ ἄρχων τὴν δίκην καλεῖ *calls on* the case, Ar.*V*.1441:—Pass., ἡ πατροκτόνος δίκη κεκλῇτ' ἂν αὐτῷ S.*Fr*.696; πρὶν τὴν ἐμὴν [δίκην] καλεῖσθαι before it *is called on*, Ar.*Nu*.780; καλουμένης τῆς γραφῆς D.58.43; but,

b. of the plaintiff in Med., καλεῖσθαί τινα *to sue* at law, *bring before the court*, Ar.*Nu*.1221, al., D.23.63; κ. τινὰ ὕβρεως Ar.*Av*.1046; κ. τινὰ πρὸς τὴν ἀπχήν Pl.*Lg*.914c; ὁ καλεσάμενος the *plaintiff*, *PHal*.1.224 (iii B.C.).

5. with an abstract subject, *demand, require*, καλεῖ ἡ τάξις c. inf., *CPHerm*.25 ii 7 (iii A.D.).

6. metaph. in Pass., καλουμένης τῆς δυνάμεως πρὸς τὴν συναναληψίαν *called forth, summoned*, Sor.1.29.

7. *designate as heir* to, Just.*Nov*.22.48 pr., 53.6 pr.; w. πρός, *Cod.Just*.1.5.18.3; w. εἰς, ib. 1.5.18.9.

II. *call by name, name*, ὃν Βριάρεων Καλέουσι θεοί Il.1.403, cf. Od.5.273, etc.; κοτύλην δέ τέ μιν καλέουςι Il.5.306; ὥς σθας καλοῦμεν Εὐμενίδας S.*OC*486, cf. A.*Pr*.86, etc.; ὄνομα καλεῖν τινα *call* him by a name, εἴπ' ὄνομ' ὅττι σε κεῖθι κάλεον Od.8.550, cf. E.*Ion*259, Pl.*Cra*.383b, etc. (in Pass., οὔνομα καλέεσθαι Hdt.1.173, cf. Pi.*O*.6.56): without ὄνομα, τί νιν καλοῦσα τύχοιμ' ἄν*;* A.*Ag*.1232; τοῦτο αὐτὴν κάλεον Call.*Fr*.66b; τούτοις τὸ ὄνομα "ἱμάτια" ἐκαλέσαμεν Pl.*Plt*.279e (Pass., τύμβῳ δ' ὄνομα σῷ κεκλήσεται *shall be given* to thy tomb, E.*Hec*.1271); κ. ὄνομα ἐπί τινι *give* a name *to* something, Pl.*Prm*.147d; but *call* (a man) a name *because of* some function, Id.*Sph*.218c; κ. τινὰ ἐπὶ τῷ ὀνόματι τοῦ πατρός Ev.Luc.1.59; ἐπ' ὀνόματος καλεῖν τινα Plb.35.4.11:—Pass., *to be named* or *called*, Μυρμιδόνες δὲ καλεῦντο Il.2.684; εἰ τόδ' αὐτῷ φίλον κεκλημένῳ A.*Ag*.161 (lyr.); ὁ καλούμενος the *socalled*, ἐν τῇ Θεράπνῃ καλεομένῃ Hdt.6.61; ὁ κ. θάνατος Pl.*Phd*.86d; οἱ "τῶν ὁμοτίμων" κ. X.*Cyr*.2.1.9; κεκλημένος τινός *called from* or *after* him, Pi.*P*.3.67; καλεῖσθαι ἐπί τινι LXXGe.48.6; κέκληνται δέ σφιν ἕδραι Pi.*O*.7.76.

2. Pass., *to be called*, almost = εἰμί, esp. with words expressing kinship or status, ἐμὸς γαμβρὸς καλέεσθαι Od.7.313, cf. A.*Pers*.2 (anap.); ἀφνειοὶ καλέονται Od.15.433; esp. in pf. Pass. κέκλημαι, οὕνεκα σὴ παράκοιτις κέκλημαι because I *am* thy wife, Il.4.61; φίλη κεκλήσῃ ἄκοιτις 3.138; αἲ γὰρ ἐμοὶ τοιόσδε πόσις κεκλημένος εἴη Od.6.244; ἠγάγετ' ἐς μέγα δῶμα φίλην κεκλῆσθαι ἄκοιτιν Hes.*Th*.410; σὴ κεκλημένη .. ἦα *h.Ap*.324; μηδ' ἔτι Τηλεμάχοιο πατὴρ κεκλημένος εἴην Il.2.260; οὗτινος δοῦλοι κέκληνται A.*Pers*.242, cf. S.*El*.366, etc.

3. special constructions,

a. Ἀλησίου ἔνθα κολώνη κέκληται where *is* the hill *called* the hill of Alesios, Il.11.758; ἵνα κριοῦ καλέονται εὐναί A.R.4.115; ἔνθα ἡ Τριπυργία καλεῖται X.*HG*5.1.10, etc.:—so in Act., ἔνθα Ῥέας πόρον ἄνθρωποι καλέοισιν where *is* the ford men *call* the ford of Rhea, Pi.*N*.9.41, cf. κικλήσκω, κλῄζω, κλέω.

b. folld. by a dependent clause, ἐκάλεσσέ νιν ἰσώνυμον ἔμμεν *said that* his *name* should be the same, Id.*O*.9.63; καλεῖ με πλαστὸς ὡς εἴην πατρί, i.e. καλεῖ με πλαστόν S.*OT*780; καλοῦμέν γε παραδιδόντα μὲν διδάσκειν *we say* that one who delivers teaches, Pl.*Tht*.198b, cf. *Smp*.205d; τὰς ἀμπέλους τραγᾶν καλοῦσιν Arist.*HA*546[a]3.

καλεων, ὁ, prob. non-Hellenic name of some cult-object, *Inscr.Cret*.1.v 23.9 (Arcades, ii A.D.).

κάλη, καλήτης, v. κήλη, κηλήτης.

καλήγιον, v. καλίγιον.

καλήζω, Cypr., = καλέω, Hdn.Gr.1.444.

κᾰλήμερος, ον, *enjoying a good day* (opp. κακήμερος), *AP*9.508 (Pall.); καλήμερε, χαῖρε *Mim.Oxy*.413.67.

κάλημι [ᾰ], Aeol. for καλέω, Sapph.1.16 (v.l. **-ημμι**), *Supp*.21.4: 3 sg. impf. ἐκάλη Alc.*Supp*.10.5.

κᾰλήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, (καλέω) *crier*, κήρυκα καλήτορα τοῖα γέροντος Il.24.577: pr. n. in 15.419.

κᾰλιά, Ion. **-ιή**, ἡ, *wooden dwelling, hut*, Hes.*Op*.374, 503, Call.*Fr*.131; esp. *barn, granary*, Hes.*Op*.301, 307, A.R.1.170, 4.1095; bird's *nest*, Theoc.29.12, Ps.-Phoc.84, Luc.*Syr.D*.29, *Anacreont*.25.3, 7 W. *lair*, ὕστριχος Call.*Dian*.96; *shrine* or *grotto*, containing the image of a god, *AP*6.253 (Crin.), *IG*12(2).484.15 (Mytil.). Cf. καλιός. [ῑ in Hes., etc.; ῐ in Theoc. and Ps.-Phoc.]

κᾰλῑάδιον, τό, Dim. of sq., *model of a hut*, κ. ἐλεφάντινον *JHS*41.196 (Delos, ii B.C.).

κᾰλῑάς, άδος, ἡ, = καλιά, *hust*, *AP*11.44 (Phld.), Plu.2.418a; *chapel shrine*, *IG*2.1533.5 (iv B.C.), D.H.3.70, Plu.*Num*.8, etc. *nest*, in form καλειάς, Max.Tyr.16.5 (pl.).

καλιγαρικός, ή, όν, *of* or *pertaining to boots*, περὶ φορμῶν καλικαρικῶν (sic) *Edict.Diocl*.9.1.

καλιγάριον, τό, = καλίγιον, Sch.Luc.*Cat*.15.

καλιγάριος, ὁ, Lat. *caligarius, bootmaker*, *MAMA*3.235 (Corycus), *SEG*8.45 (Palestine, iv/v A.D.); κ. Βαβυλωνάριος *maker of Babylonian shoes*, *MAMA*3.616; sp. καλικ- ib. 3.131 (Corasium), *SB*10258 ii 17 (iv A.D.); καλκ- *MAMA*3.30 (v/vi A.D.).

κᾰλίγιον [ῐγ], τό, Dim. of Lat. *caliga, boot*, *PSI*8.886 (iv A.D.), Anon.*in Rh*.123.21; written **καλήγιον** Aët.7.101; καλλίγιον *SEG*7.423 (Dura, iii A.D.); καλίκιον *Edict.Diocl*.9.5A; also prob. **καλλίκιν** *PRyl*.627.34 (iv A.D.).

κᾰλίδιον [ῑδ], τό, Dim. of καλῑά, Eup.42, prob. in *Com.Adesp*.1335:—also **καλίδια**· ἔντερα (Cypr.), Hsch.

κᾱλῑδόω, v. κηλιδόω.

κᾰλίζομαι, (καλιά) *live in hust*, in Lacon. aor. 1 ἐκαλίξαντο, Hsch. (καλια- La.).

κάλιθος· οἶνος, Ameriasap.Hsch.

καλίκιοι, οἱ, = Lat. *calcei*, Plb.30.18.3.

κάλικον· βόθρον, Hsch.

κᾰλινδέομαι, only in pres. and impf., = κυλινδέομαι (q.v.), *roll about*, *wallow*, ἀποθνῄσκοντες ἐν ταῖς ὁδοῖς ἐκαλινδοῦντο, of plague-stricken persons, Th.2.52; of birds, κ. ἐν τῇ γῇ, κ. τοῖς πτεροῖς πρὸς τὴν κόνιν, Arist.*HA*612^{a}20,^{b}24; ‹ἐν› ῥεύμασι Plu.*Tim*.28; ἐπὶ ἐλαίου, as a form of exercise, Gal.6.220, cf. 324; *roam*, κατὰ τὰς νάπας X.*An*.5.2.31; ἐν τῇσι στοιῇσι Hdt.3.52: metaph., ἐν θιάσοις καὶ μεθύουσιν ἀνθρώποις κ. D.19.199: hence, *to be continually busy with, pass one's time in* a thing, ἐν τῷ πειρᾶσθαι X.*Cyr*.1.4.5 (v.l. κυλινδ-); περὶ τὰς ἔριδας, περὶ τὰ δικαστήρια Isoc.13.20, 15.30; κ. ἐπὶ τοῦ βήματος Id.5.81 (v.l. κυλ-); ἐν ἀγοραῖς S.E.*M*.2.27.

κᾰλινδήθρα, ἡ, = ἀλινδήθρα, *place for horses to roll after exercise*, Ael.*NA*3.2.

κᾰλινδησις, εως, ἡ, = κυλίνδησις, *a throw of the dice*, Alciphr.3.42 (pl.).

κάλῐνος [ᾱ], η, ον, (κᾶλον) *wooden*, Lyc.1418, Epich.100a, A.R.2.381a; κολοσσός *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.167 (Cyrene).

κάλιξ, ιγος, ἡ, = Lat. *caliga*, *Edict.Diocl*.9.5, οἱ τὰς ἀπὸ κάλιγος στρατείας .. στρατευσάμενοι i.e. common soldiers, Modest.*Dig*.27.1.10 pr.

κάλιον, τό, Dim. of κᾶλον, Hsch.

κᾰλῑός, ὁ, *cabin*, *hovel*, Epich.39.

2. *fowl-coop*, Cratin.72.

3. *prison*, Hsch.

4. perh. *shrine*, *PVindob.Salomons*2.20 (ii/iii A.D.).

καλιότερος, irreg. Comp., = καλλίων, *BGU*948.8.

καλίς· σκέπαρνον, Hsch.

κᾰλίστρα, ἡ, = κυλίστρα, f.l. in X.*Eq*.5.3.

κᾰλιστρέω, = καλέω, D.47.60 (restored fr. Harp. s.v. ἐκαλίστρουν), Call.*Dian*.67, *Cer*.98.

καλιῶσαι· πράξαι, (fort. ἀράξαι), πατάξαι, Hsch.

κάλκιος, = κάλτιος, *PGen*.80.9 (iv A.D.).

καλκουλάτωρ, ὁ, Lat. *calculator*, *accountant*, Modest.*Dig*.27.1.15.5.

2. *arithmetic teacher*, καυκουλάτορι (sic) ὑπὲρ ἑκάστου παιδός *Edict.Diocl*.7.67.

κάλλα ἢ **κάννα**· κάλαμος, Hsch.

καλλά, Adv., Dor. for καλά, Alcm.98, cf. A.D.*Adv*.155.10.

Καλλᾰβίς, ίδος, ἡ, *a wanton dance*, Καλλαβίδας βαίνειν Eup.163 (lyr.), cf. Phot.:—written **Καλαβίς** in Hsch.

καλλαϊνοποιοί, οἱ, *makers of a green dye*, *OBodl*.45 (ii B.C.); also καλλαϊνιο- *PBodl.ined.* c.88(P).

καλλάϊνος, v. καλάϊνος.

κάλλαιον, τό, *cock's comb*, Arist.*HA*631^{b}10, 28: pl. κάλλαια, τά, *wattles*, Ar.*Eq*.497, Ael.*NA*5.5, 15.2, Paus.9.23.4.

2. *cock's tail feathers*, Ael.Dion.*Fr*.219.

κάλλαϊς, v. κάλα-.

κάλλαμβάνω, aor. part. Pass. καλλάφθεις, Aeol., for καταληφ-, *IG*12(2).526.20 (Eresus).

καλλᾰρίας, ου, ὁ, a kind of *cod-fish*, Archestr.*Fr*.14, Opp.*H*.1.105, Hsch. s.v. λαζίνης cf. γαλαρίας, γαλλερίας.

καλλαροί· βάρβαροι Hsch.

καλλεανός, v. καλάϊνος.

καλλέας, v. καλέας.

καλλείπω, Ep. for καταλείπω.

κάλλειψιν· κατάλειψιν, Id.

καλληλακανία, ἡ, app. shrub, perh. same as καλωλακάνθη, *PCornell*25^{v}.10 (28/3 B.C.).

κάλλης· καρπίμου, Id.

καλλῐ, in compds., *beautiful*: καλο- is later and less common.

2. like a mere Adj. with its Subst., as καλλίπαις, = καλὴ παῖς.

καλλῐάζω, *to be a member of the* κάλλιον (q.v.) at Cyzicus, *IGRom*.4.153, 157:—also **-αρχέω,** *to be president of the* κάλλιον (q.v.) at Cyzicus, *CIG*3661.

καλλῐᾰρία, ἡ, Dor. for *καλλιερία, *auspicious sacrifice* (cf. καλλιερέω), *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1928(6).16 (Cos).

καλλίᾱς, ου, (Lacon. **καλλίαρ** Hsch.) ὁ, humorous or euphemistic term for an ape, Din.*fr*.6.2, Gal.18(2).236, 611; Ion. καλλίης Herod.3.41.

II. name for ἀνθευίς (v.s.v. 2), Dsc.3.137.1.

καλλῐαστράγᾰλος [ᾰγ], ον, *with fine ankle*, Arist.*HA*499^{b}22.

καλλιβάντες· ὅμοια σμιλίοις καὶ ψαλίσιν, ἐν αἷς τὰς ὀφρῦς κοσμοῦσιν αἱ γυναῖκες, Hsch.

καλλιβλέφᾰρος, ον, *with beautiful eyelids*: *beautiful-eyed*, E.*Ion*189 (lyr.).

II. as Subst., κ. (sc. φάρμακον), τό, *paint for the eyelids and eyelashes*, Dsc.1.69, *1Enoch*8.1, Gal.12.211: as Adj., κ. δυνάμεις ib.62.

καλλιβόας, α, ὁ, *beautiful-sounding*, αὐλός Simon.46.3, S.*Tr*.640 (lyr.), Ar.*Av*.682 (lyr.).

καλλιβολος, ὁ, name of a *throw at dice*, Poll.7.204.

καλλιβοτος, ον, *with fine pastures*, Nonn.*D*.35.59.

καλλιβοτρυς, υ, *beautiful-clustering*, νάρκισσος S.*OC*682 (lyr.).

καλλιβωλος, ον, *with rich soil*, Ἴδας ὄρος E.*Or*.1382 (lyr.).

καλλιγάληνος, Dor. **-γάλᾱνος** [γᾰ], ον, *beautiful in its calm*, πρόσωπα Id.*Tr*.837 (lyr.).

καλλιγᾰμος, ον, *of happy marriage*, λέκτρα *AP*9.765 (Paul. Sil.).

καλλιγένεθλος, ον, *beautifully formed*, καρπός prob. in Poet.*de herb*.104.

II. Act., *having a fair offspring*, Corinn.23, Procl.*H*.6.1.

καλλιγένεια, ἡ, *bearer of a fair offspring*, name by which Demeter was invoked in the Thesmophoria, Ar.*Th*.299, Alciphr.2.4, cf. *IG*14.205 (Acrae); or her nurse, Ar.ap.Phot.; epith. of the Moon, *Hymn.Mag*.5.31; of the Earth, Apollod.ap.Phot.:—neut. pl., **Καλλιγένεια** θύειν offer *sacrifice to Demeter K.*, Alciphr.3.39 (nisi leg. τῇ K.).

καλλιγέφῡρος, ον, *with beautiful bridges*, ποταμός E.*Rh*.349 (lyr.).

καλλιγλουτος, ον, = καλλίπυγος, Nic.*Fr*.23.

καλλιγονος, ον, *of noble race*, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11 (v.l. καλλιγόνης); τέκνων καλλιγόνους σταχύας *IG*12(3).1188 (Melos), of Zeus, epigr. in *SEG*31.962 (Ephesus, Rom.imp.):—fem.**Καλλιγόνη,** ἡ, epith. of Demeter at Pergamon, *Ath.Mitt*.37.288.

καλλίγαπτος, *beautifully drawn*, or *painted*, A.*fr*.78a.12 R.

καλλιγρᾰφέω, *write beautifully*, in point of style, metaph.in Med., κ. τὴν ἀπομίμησιν τοῖς τῆς ἀρετῆς στοιχείοις Arist.*Rh.Al*.1420[b]17: pf. Pass. in act. sense, Longin.33.5; in pass. sense, κεκαλλιγραφημένοι λόγοι J.*Ap*.2.31, cf. D.L.7.18: later use for Att. εἰς κάλλος γράφειν, Phryn.99.

II. *paint beautifully*, τὸ πρόσωπον Poll.5.102.

καλλιγρᾰφία, ἡ, *beautiful writing*, whether of the characters or the style, cf. Plu.2.397c with 145f; as a subject of competition in schools, *good handwriting*, *CIG*3088 (Teos): in pl., *elegances* of style, D.L.3.66.

καλλιγρᾰφικός, ή, όν, *suited for fine penmanship*, ἐργαλεῖον Suid. s.v. κανονίς; but σφάλμα κ. *copyist's* error, Steph.*in Hp*.2.407 D.

καλλιγρᾰφισσα, ἡ, *female calligraphist*, *SEG*7.196 (Beirut, v/vi A.D.).

καλλιγρᾰφος, (parox.), *penman*, *copyist*, *Edict.Diocl*. in *IG*5(1).1406 (Asine), Hdn.post Moer.p.477 P., *An.Ox*.2.397, Pall.*in Hp*.2.102 D.

καλλῐγύναιξ [ῡ], ὁ, ἡ, gen. αικος, *with beautiful women*, poet. word, only in obl. cases, Ἑλλάδα καλλιγύναικα, Ἀχαΐδα κ., Σπάρτην κ., Il.2.683, 3.75, Od.13.412: gen., Sapph.[26]: dat., Pi.*P*.9.74.

καλλῐδενδρος, ον, *with fine trees*, of places, Plb.5.19.2 (Sup.), Sch. Pi.*O*.9.27.

καλλῐδίνης [δῑ], ου, Dor. **-ᾱς,** α, ὁ, *with beautiful eddies*, Πηνειός E.*HF*368 (lyr.).

καλλῐδιφρος, ον, *with beautiful chariot*, πῶλοι Id.*Hec*.467 (lyr.).

καλλῐδόναξ, ὁ, ἡ, gen. ᾰκος, *with beautiful reeds*, Εὐρώτας Id.*Hel*.493.

καλλῐδρομος, ὁ, name of a month in Crete, *IG*12(5).868.25 (decr. at Tenos).

καλλῐδώρα· καλλιονύμφη, Hsch.

καλλῐέθειρος, ὁ, ἡ, *with beautiful hair*, Orph.*H*.50.7: pecul. fem. καλλιέθειρα Nonn.*D*.27.248.

καλλῐέλαιος, ἡ, *garden olive* opp. ἀγριέλαιος, Ep.Rom.11.24:—fem., [Arist.] *de Plantis* 820[b]40; **-ελαία,** ἡ *Arch.Pap*.2.218 (iii/iv A.D.): as Adj., κ. ἐλαία *PCair.Zen*.125.3 (iii B.C.), *Gp*.9.8; φυτόν ib.9.10.6.

καλλῐέπεια, ἡ, *beautiful language*, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.68 A., Hsch.

καλλῐέπέομαι, *say in fine phrases*, κ. ὡς .. εἰκότως ἄρχομεν Th.6.83; εἰ δοῦλος καλλιεποῖτο *use fine language*, Arist.*Rh*.1404[b]16; ῥημάτων ὧν οἱ δεξιοὶ περὶ τὰς δίκας -εποῦνται Pl.*Hipparch*.225c:—Pass., λόγοι κεκαλλιεπημένοι ῥήμασί τε καὶ ὀνόμασι Id.*AP*17b:—later in Act., **καλλιεπέω,** D.H.*Dem*.5, Them.*Or*.20p.285 D.

καλλῐέπής, ές, *elegant in diction*, Ar.*Th*.49 (of Agathon), 60, D.H.*Comp*.18; etym. of Καλλιόπη, Corn.*ND*14.

καλλῐεργέω, *work*, or *construct beautifully*, Phlp.*in Ph*.327.1; *beautify with mosaic, paved work or sim.*, καλλιεργῶν καὶ σκάπτων Quint.*Ps*.140.7; τὴν στρῶσιν *make* the *beautiful* paved-work, *Inscr.Olymp*.656.8 (v A.D.); τὴν πᾶσαν ἐκαλιέργησεν (sic) τρίστῳον *DOP*6.87 (Nicopolis, vi A.D.); πόλεις καὶ ναούς *An.Par*.1.168.

2. *improve* land *by cultivation*, *SB*5168.27 (ii A.D.).

καλλῐεργία, ἡ, *good work*, of improvements made by a tenant, Just.*Nov*.64.1: generally, *good cultivation*, *Sammelb*.4481.16 (v A.D.), etc.

καλλῐεργικός, ή, όν, *characterized by good cultivation*, πρὸς ἐργασίαν καλλιεργικήν *PCornell* inv. II. 38.15 (*Rec.Pap*.3.33; A.D. 388).

καλλῐεργος, ον, f.l. for καλεῖ ἔργον (cj. Bernays) in Ph.2.490, epith. of Athena, *IG*4.408 (Epid., iii A.D.), 485 (Epid.), Procl.*in Ti*.1.169.4; cf. ἐργάνη.

καλλῐερέω, pf. κεκαλλιέρηκα Ph.1.319: plpf. ἐκεκαλλιερήκειν X.*Cyr*.6.4.12: (ἱερόν):—*have favourable signs in a sacrifice, obtain good omens*, of the person, κἂν καλλιερῇτε Pl.Com.51, cf. X. l.c., *IG*1.45.5, etc.:—also in Med., Hdt.6.82, Isoc.14.60, X.*An*.5.4.22, etc.; ἐς τὸν (sc. ποταμὸν) .. ἐκαλλιερέοντο σφάζοντες ἵππους (where ἐς τόν is constructed with σφάζοντες) Hdt.7.113.

2. c. acc., *sacrifice with good omens*, ταῖς Νύμφαις τὰν ἀμνόν Theoc.5.148; καλλιερεῖν βοῦν prob. l. in Orac.ap.D.21.53; ἑαυτὸν τῷ πατρίῳ νόμῳ Plu.*Alex*.69: abs., κ. τοῖς θεοῖς X.*Eq.Mag*.3.1, cf. Pl.*Lg*.791a:—Med., Ar.*Pl*.1181:—Pass., ἐὰν καὶ καλλιερηθῇ τοῖς θεοῖς Men.319.8; τοὺς ξένους τῇ Ἀρτέμιδι καλλιερεῖσθαι S.E.*P*.1.149.

II. of the offering, *give favourable omens*, καλλιερησάντων [τῶν ἱρῶν] Hdt.9.19; καλλιερῆσαι θυομένοισι οὐκ ἐδύνατο (sc. τὰ ἱρά) Id.7.134: c. inf., οὐκ ἐκαλλιέρεε ὥστε μάχεσθαι Πέρσῃσι Id.9.38; οὐκ ἐκαλλιέρεε οὐδαμῶς διαβαίνειν μιν Id.6.76:—Med., ὡς οὐδὲ ταῦτα ἐκαλλιερεῖτο X.*HG*3.1.17.

καλλῐέρημα, ατος, τό, *auspicious sacrifice*, Hsch., *EM*487.14.

καλλῐέρησις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., *IG*1.98.23, Onos.10.26.

καλλῐερία, v. καλλιαρία.

καλλῐέτης, ες, *having a prosperous year*, *SEG*9.173, 186 (both Cyrene, ii A.D.), 18.750 (Cyrene, iii A.D.).

καλλιζῠγής, ές, *beautifully yoked*, ἅρμα E.*Andr*.278 (lyr.).

καλλιζωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *with beautiful girdles*, γυναῖκες Il.7.139, 24.698, Od.23.147; Ἥρα B.5.89: in late Prose, κόραι Hld.3.2.

καλλιθέμεθλος, ον, *with beautiful foundations*, νηός Musae.71.

καλλιθέμειλος, ον, *having fine foundations*, epigr. in *SEG*37.1537 (Arabia, vi A.D.).

καλλιθριξ, τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, *with beautiful manes*, καλλίτριχας ἵππους Il.5.323, Od.3.475, etc.; of sheep, *with fine wool*, καλλίτριχα μῆλα νομεύων 9.336, cf. 469: in late Prose, *with beautiful hair*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.45.

II. Subst., **καλλίθριξ,** *waterwort*, *Asplenium trichomanes*, Plin.*HN*25.132.

καλλιθρονος, gloss on χρυσόθρονος, Hsch.

καλλιθῠγᾰτηρ, *having a beautiful daughter*, Δηὼ καλλιθύγατρα *Didyma*496 (*ZPE*7.207).

καλλιθῠεσσα, Ἰὼ καλλιθύεσσα· καλλιθύεσσα ἐκαλεῖτο ἡ πρώτη ἱέρεια τῆς Ἀθηνᾶς, (Ἀνθείας ‹Ἥρας› La.) Hsch.

καλλιθῠτέω, *offer in auspicious sacrifice*, πάπρον *AP*6.240 (Phil.).

καλλίθῠτος, ον, *offered auspiciously*, αἶγες *Epigr.Gr*.872 (Patoms).

καλλῐκαρπέω, *bear fine fruit*, Thphr.*HP*3.15.2, *Gp*.3.3.6.

καλλῐκαρπία, ἡ, *beauty of fruit*, Thphr.*HP*1.4.1, *Gp*.10.1.4.

καλλίκαρπος, ον, *rich in fine fruit*, of places, Σικελία A.*Pr*.371, cf. E.*HF*464, Str.17.3.21: Comp. -ότερος Thphr.*HP*3.8.1: Sup. -ότατος, τόπος Plb.5.19.2.

2. of tress, *bearing fine fruit*, μῖλαξ E.*Ba*.108 (lyr.), cf. Thphr.*CP*1.17.10 (Comp.).

II. epith. of Dionysus, *ICilicie*78 (A.D. 209/11), Mitchell *N. Galatia*155 (Rom.imp.); identified w. Domitian, *JÖAI*18 *Beibl*.55 (Anazarba).

καλλῐκέλᾰδος, ον, *beautiful-sounding*, Suid.

καλλῐκέρας, -κέρα, *with beautiful horns*, δάμαλις B.18.24, Pi.*fr*.169a.50 S.-M. (Sch. -κερως).

καλλῐκερως, = foreg., ταῦρος, ἔλαφος, *AP*7.744 (D.L.), 9.603 (Antip.).

II. = τῆλις, Gal.12.426.

καλλῐκῖθων, v. καλλιχίτων.

καλλίκλιον, τό, *inkstand*, Lyd.*Mag*.2.14. (Lat. *caliculus*, late Lat. *callicula*.)

καλλίκλωνος, ον, *having beautiful twigs* or *sprays*, Ast.Soph.Hom.1.4.

καλλίκοκκος [ῐ], ον, *with beautiful seeds*, ῥόα Thphr.*CP*1.9.2.

καλλίκολώνη, ἡ, *Fair-hill*, a hill near Troy, on the Simois, Il.20.53, 151:—also **Καλλικόλωνος,** ὁ, Demetr.Sceps.ap.Sch.Il.20.53.

καλλίκόμας, ὁ, = sq., πλόκαμος E.*IA*1080 (lyr.).

καλλίκομος, ὁ, ἡ, *beautiful-haired*, of women, Il.9.449, Od.15.58, Pi.*P*.9.106; Ὧραι Hes.*Op*.75, cf. Th.915; Ἀφροδίτη Epimenid.19; Μοῖσαι Sapph.60; Χάριτες Ar.*Pax*798 (lyr.), *IG*1.821; also of trees, *with beautiful foliage*, *IG*2.3412.

καλλίκοττᾰβέω, = καλῶς κοτταβίζω, S.*Fr*.537.2.

καλλίκρεας, gen. κρέως, τό, = πάγκρεας, Gal.2.781.

καλλίκρήδεμνος, ὁ, ἡ, *with beautiful head-band*, ἄλοχοι Od.4.623; θεά B.*Scol*.*Fr*.5 i 22.

καλλίκρηνος, Dor. **-κρᾱνος,** ον, *with beautiful spring*, Pi.*Fr*.198.

καλλίκριτα· χελώνην, οἱ δὲ φώκην, Hsch.

καλλίκτῖτος, ον, *beautifully built*, Nonn.*D*.26.85.

καλλίλαμπέτης, ου, ὁ, *beautifully shining*, Ἥλιος Anacr.27.

καλλίλεκτέω, *use elegant diction*, S.E.*M*.2.55, D.L.5.66.

καλλίλεξία, ἡ, *beauty of language*, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.191 A., Simp.*in Epict*.p.129 M.

καλλίλογέω, *express in elegant diction, embellish*, D.H.8.32, *Comp*.3 (Pass.):—Med., *use specious phrases*, Luc.*Tox*.35.

καλλίλογία, ἡ, *elegance of language*, D.H.*Comp*.16; ἡ Προδίκου κ. Max.Tyr.23.1.

καλλίμάρτυς, ὁ, *one who gives good evidence*, Hdn.*Epim*.186.

καλλίμᾰχος, ον, *fighting nobly*, Lib.*Or*.18.280 (sed fort. pr. n.).

καλλίμηρος, ον, *with beautiful thighs*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.45.

καλλίμορφος, ον, *beautifully formed*, δέμας E.*Andr*.1155; χορὸς τέκνων Id.*HF*925; ταὧς Antiph.175.5.

Καλλικόραι, αἱ, title of nymphs, *SEG*34.639 (Maced., ii A.D.).

Καλλικρᾶτειοι οἱ, name of a Rhodian guild, *Clara Rhodos*2.203.

κάλλῐμος, ον, poet., for καλός, *beautiful*, δῶρα Od.4.130, 8.439; οὖρος 11.640; χρόα, ὄπα κάλλιμον, 11.529, 12.192, Certamen 222, *h.Hom*.31.5.

καλλίνᾰπς [ῐ], ον, *beautifully flowing*, Κηφισός E.*Med*.835 (lyr.), cf. *Alc*.589 (lyr.); κρήνη A.R.1.1228: Sup., Hsch. (καλλινοτάτη cod.).

καλλίνῖκος, ον, (νίκη) *gloriously triumphant*, τήνελλα ὦ καλλίνικε χαῖρ' ἄναξ Ἡράκλεες Archil.119, cf. *IG*12(5).234 (Paros); epith. of Heracles, *Salamine*45 (ii B.C.); κῦδος κ. the glory *of noble victory*, Pi.*I*.1.12; χάρμα κ. ib.5(4).54; καλλίνικος ἅρμασι Id.*P*.1.32: c. gen., τῶν ἐχθρῶν *triumphant over* one's enemies, E.*Med*.765; ἐραστῶν Pl.*Alc*.2.151c; epith. of Helios, *IG*12(2).127 (Mytil.); of kings, as Seleucus II, Plb.2.71.4, Str.16.2.4, etc.; of martyrs, *Cod.Just*.1.3.35.3 (Zeno).

II. *adorning* or *ennobling victory*, μέλος, ὕμνος, Pi.*P*.5.106, *N*.4.16 codd. ᾠδά, μοῦσα, E.*El*.865 (lyr.), *Ph*.1728 (lyr.); στέφανος, στέφη, Id.*IT*12, Alex. in *Gött.Nachr*.1922.10; κ. ἠλαίη Call.*Iamb*.1.283; τὸ κ. *the glory of victory*, Pi.*N*.3.18; so καλλίνικος (sc. ὕμνος) Id.*O*.9.2; καλλίνικον οἴσεται E.*Med*.45; τὸν καλλίνικον μετὰ θεῶν ἐκώμασε Id.*HF*180; also τὰν Ἡρακλέους κ. (sc. ᾠδάν) ἀείδω ib.681 (lyr.).

III. τὸ κ. *an air for the flute*, Trypho ap.Ath.14.618c.

καλλίοινία, ἡ, *goodness of wine*, *Gp*.6.3.10, 5.2.19.

κάλλιον (A), neut. of καλλίων, used as Adv., v. sub καλός C.

κάλλιον (B), τό, precinct used as a Court at Athens, *AB*269, cf. Androt.ap.Poll.8.121 (**Κάλλειον,** fr. Καλλίας, Phot.); at Cyzicus, apptly. a *board* or *bench of magistrates*, ἄρχεων τοῦ κ. *IGRom*.4.153 (ii A.D.); cf. καλλαίζω, καλλιαρχέω.

Καλλῐόπη, ἡ, (ὄψ) *Calliope, the beautiful-voiced*, name of the Epic Muse, Hes.*Th*.79, *h.Hom*.31.2, Sapph.82, etc.; ἡμετέρη Κ; my *Muse*, Call.*Aet*.3.1.77:—also **Καλλιόπεια,** *AP*4.3b.61 (Agath.): as Adj., κούρᾳ καλλιόπᾳ, of Echo, Theoc.*Syrinx*19.

καλλῐοπλία, ἡ, *possession of fine armour*, subject of competition at Priene, *Inscr.Prien*.112.109 (i B.C.).

καλλίουλος [ῐ], ὁ, a song to Demeter, Semus19; cf. ἴουλος.

καλλῐουργέω, *work artistically*, in Pass., Them.*Or*.20.237d: **-ούργημα,** ατος, τό, *work of art*, Jul.*Ep*.205 (pl.).

καλλιόω, *make more beautiful*, LXXCa.4.10 (Pass.).

καλλίπαις [ῐ], παιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *with beautiful children, blessed with fair children*, Λητώ *Trag.Adesp*.178; κ. πότμος A.*Ag*.762 (lyr.); κ. στέφανος E.*HF*839: also in Prose, Pl.*Phdr*.261a, Arist.ap.Ael.*VH*1.14, Aristid.*Or*.17(15).20.

II. *beautiful child*, Περσέφασσα κ. θεά E.*Or*.964 (lyr.).

καλλίπάρηος, (so, not **-ηος,** in most codd., cf. εὐπάραος) [πᾰ], ον *beautiful-cheeked*, Χρυσηΐς, Ἑλένη, Il.1.143, Od.15.123; Λητώ Il.24.607, al., cf. B.19.4 (prob. l.), *AP*9.96 (Antip.Thess.), Λατωΐδι καλλιπαρᾴωι *SEG*37.1175 (Pisidia, ii A.D.):—written, **-πάρειος** Poll.2.87.

καλλίπάρθενος, ον, *with beautiful nymphs*, Νείλου .. κ. ῥοαί E.*Hel*.1; δέρη κ. neck *of a beauteous maiden*, Id.*IA*1574:—later **-παρθένιος,** ον, πηγή *Inscr.Magn*.252.

κάλλῐπε, Ep. for κατέλιπε, inf. **καλλιπέειν,** v. καταλείπω.

καλλῐπέδῑλος, ὁ, ἡ, *with beautiful sandals*, *h.Merc*.57.

καλλῐπεπλος, ὁ, ἡ, *with beautiful robe*, *beautifully clad*, of women, Pi.*P*.3.25, E.*Tr*.338 (lyr.).

καλλῐπετᾰλον, τό, = πεντέφυλλον, Dsc.4.42.

καλλῐπέτηλος, ον, *with beautiful leaves*, *AP*9.64 (Asclep. or Arch.), 10.16 (Theaet.).

καλλῐπηχυς, υ, gen. εως, *beautiful* arm, κ. βραχίων E.*Tr*.1194; *with beautiful arms*, παρθένος Alciphr.3.67.

καλλῐπλόκᾰμος, ὁ, ἡ, *with beautiful locks*, Δημήτηρ, Θέτις, Il.14.326, 18.407; Ἑλένα Pi.*O*.3.1; Πιερίδες E.*IA*1040 (lyr.); χρυσέαν ἄρνα κ. Id.*El*.705 (lyr.).

καλλῐπλουτος, ον, *adorned with riches*, πόλιες Pi.*O*.13.111.

καλλῐπνοος, ον, contr. **-πνους,** ουν, *beautifully breathing*, αὐλός Telest.2.1; also of smell, κ. ἄνθη Hsch. s.v. κρίνα, prob. in Porph.*in Ptol*.182.

καλλῐπολις, εως, ἡ, *fair city*, Pl.*R*.527c: freq. as pr. n.:—hence **Καλλιπολῖται,** οἱ, Hdt.7.154, etc.

κάλλῐπον, Ep. for κατέλιπον, v. καταλείπω.

καλλῐπότᾰμος, ον, *of beautiful rivers*, νοτίς E.*Ph*.645 (lyr.).

καλλῐπους, ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, *with beautiful feet*, Hsch. s.v. ἀργυρόπεζα.

καλλῐπρόβᾰτος, ον, *with beautiful sheep*, Suid. s.v. εὔρηνος, *EM*395.54.

καλλῐπρόσωπος, ον, *with beautiful face*, Anacr.1 *fr*.1.3 P., graffito in *SEG*31.847.28 (Thasos, iv B.C.); Γαλάτεια Philox.8.

καλλῐπρῳρος, ον, (πρῷρα) *with beautiful prow*, of ships, E.*Med*.1335: metaph., of men, *with beautiful face, beautiful*, βλάστημα A.*Th*.533; στόμα κ. Id.*Ag*.235 (lyr.).

καλλῐπῡγος, ὁ, ἡ, *with beautiful* πυγή, Cerc.14; epith. of Aphrodite, Ath.12.554c: Comp., ibid.

καλλῐπῠλος, ον, *with beautiful gates*, Θήβη *Epigr.Gr*.993.

καλλῐπυργος, ον, *with beautiful towers*, ἄστυ E.*Ba*.1202; τὰ κ. πεδία of Thebes, Id.*Supp*.618 (lyr.); κ. σοφία *high-towering*, Ar.*Nu*.1024.

καλλῐπύργωτος, ον, = foreg., E.*Ba*.19.

καλλῐπῠρος, ον, dub.sens. in *Epic.Alex.Adesp*.9 ii 22.

καλλῐπωλος, ον, *with beautiful steeds*, Pi.*O*.14.1

καλλῐπέεθρος, ον, *beautifully flowing*, κρήνη Od.10.107; Ἴστρος Hes.*Th*.339; Δίρκα E.*HF*784 (lyr.).

καλλίροος, ον, poet. for καλλίρροος (q.v.):—also **λλῐρόας,** B.10.26, 96, *Inscr.Prien*.376.

καλλίρραβδος, ὁ, ἡ, *with beautiful wand*, Hsch. s.v. ἀκαλαυρόπις.

καλλίρρημονέω, *speak beautifully*, Eust.829.50.

καλλίρρημοσύνη, ἡ, *elegance of language*, D.H.*Th*.23, Luc.*JTr*.27.

II. *braggart language*, Id.*DDeor*.21.2.

καλλιρρήμων, ον, gen. ονος *elegant*, λέζις D.H.*Comp*.3; λέξεως μόρια ib. 16.

καλλίρροος, ον, poet. of water-nymphs, καλλιρόοισι θεαῖς epigr. in *SEG*37.1239 (Lycaonia); also **καλλίροος** [ῐ] (contr. **καλλίρους** S.*Fr*.649.39), *beautiful-flowing*, ὕδωρ, κρουνώ, Il.2.752, 22.147; ποταμοῖο κατὰ στόμα καλλιρόοιο Od.5.441; κρήνην καλλίροον 17.206; πηγή A.*Pers*.201; Ὠκεανός Orph.*Fr*.15: metaph., of the voice, καλλιρόοισι πνοαῖς Pi.*O*.6.83:—fem., Καλλιρόη, one of the Oceanids, *h.Cer*.419, Hes.*Th*.288, etc.

II. pr. n., Καλλιρρόη, a famous spring at Athens, later Ἐννεάκρουνος, Th.2.15, Pl.*Ax*.364a.

καλλίστάδιος [στᾰ], ον, *with a fine race-course*, Ἀχιλλῆος δρόμοι E.*IT*437 (lyr.).

καλλίστάφῠλος [στᾰ], ον, *with fine grapes*, gloss on ἐριστάφυλος, Hsch.

καλλιστεῖον, τό, (καλλιστεύω) *offering of what is fairest*, E.*IT*23: pl., name of a festival and *beauty-contest* at Lesbos, Sch.Il.9.129: τῷ κρίναντι τὰ κ. Πριάπῳ *AP*6.292 (Hedyl.) in pl. also, *the fairest prize*, τὰ πρῶτα κ. ἀριστεύσας στρατοῦ S.*Aj*.435 (cf. Sch.); τῶν φαλύρων τὰ κ. *SIG*56.9 (Argos, v B.C.); so in sg., *IG*12(9).189.36 (Eretria, iv B.C.), 207.19 (ibid., iii B.C.).

II. *beauty-prize*, of the apple of Paris, Luc.*DDeor*.20.1.

καλλίστερνος, ὁ, ἡ, *beautiful-breasted*, Nonn.*D*.5.553.

καλλίστευμα, ατος, τό, *offering of what is most beautiful*, E.*Ph*.215 (lyr., pl.); *the fairest prize*, Id.*Or*.1639.

II. τὰ δευτερεῖα καλλιστευμάτων second *prize for beauty*, Lyc.1011.

καλλίστεύω, (κάλλιστος) *to be the finest* or *most beautiful*, Hdt.1.196, al., E.*Tr*.226 (lyr.); of animals, Hdt.4.72, 163: c. gen., καλλιστεύσει πασέων τῶν γυναικῶν Id.6.61, cf. 7.180:—Med. δῶρʼ ἃ καλλιστεύεται τῶν νῦν ἐν ἀνθρώποισι E.*Med*.947, cf. *Ba*.409 (lyr.), *Hipp*.1009: pf. part. Pass., ἀγώνων τῶν κεκαλλιστευμένων E.*Oen*.p.39 A.; κεκ. θέαμα Procop.*Aed*.1.1.

καλλιστέφᾰνος, ον, *beautiful-crowned*, of Aphrodite, *CEG*454 (Pithecusae, viii/vii B.C.; cf. Jeffery *LSAG*.[2]p.235), of Demeter, *h.Cer*.251, 295; of Hera, Tyrt.2; εὐφροσύναι E.*Ba*.376 (lyr.); Λιβύη Orac.ap.D.S.8.29.

II. κ. ἐλαία the wild olive tree at Olympia, *from which the crowns of victory were taken*, Arist.*Mir*.834[a]12, Paus.5.15.3.

κάλλιστος, η, ον, Sup. of καλός; v. καλός B.

καλλιστρᾰτεύω, *win glory in war*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.227.

καλλιστρούθια, τά, name of a kind of *fig*, Ath.3.75e; *callistruthis* in Colum.10.416.

καλλίσφῠρος, ὁ, ἡ, (fem. -σφύρα Sch.B.*Scol.Fr*.5 i 24), *beautiful-ankled* of women, καλλισφύρου εἵνεκα νύμφης Il.9.560, cf. 14.319, Od.5.333; Alcm.1.78 P. Νίκη Hes.*Th*.384; Ἥβη Poet.ap.Luc.*DMort*.16.1.

καλλῐτεκνέω, *have beautiful children*, *OGI*308.9 (Hierapolis, ii B.C.).

καλλῐτεκνία, ἡ, *possession of beautiful children*, *IG*12(7).397 (Amorgos), Parth.33.1.

καλλῐτεκνος, ον, *with beautiful children*, Arist.*Eleg*.2, *IG*12(7).447 (Amorgos), *Inscr.Prien*.225 (Aug.): Comp., Luc.*DDeor*.16.1: Sup., Plu.*Aem*.5:—also **καλλίτεξ,** ἡ Hdn.*Epim*.186.

καλλῐτέχνης, ου, ὁ, *beautiful artist*, *Anacreont*.4.1.

καλλῐτέχνίς, ἡ, *beauty of workmanship*, Plu.*Per*.13, Ath.5.191b.

καλλῐτέχνος, ὁ, ἡ, *making beautiful works of art*, Str.1.2.33, 16.2.24, Them.*Or*.4.56b; of Athena, epigr. in *ZPE*15.226 (Attica).

καλλῐτόκεια, ἡ, pecul. poet. fem. of sq., Opp.*C*.1.6.

καλλῐτοκος, ον, = καλλίτεκνος, Hsch.

καλλῐτοξος, ὁ, ἡ, *with beautiful bow*, E.*Ph*.1162.

καλλῐτράπεζος [ᾰ], ον, *with beautiful*, i.e. *well-spread, table*, Call.Com.5, Amips.19.

καλλῐτρῐχον, τό, = ἀδίαντον, Ps.-Dsc.4.134, Ael.*NA*1.35, Archig(?).ap.Gal.14.321.

καλλῐτρῐχος, ον, later form for καλλίθριξ, Opp.*C*.1.321.

II. *producing luxuriant hair*, Dsc.1.125.

καλλῐφεγγής, ές, *beautiful-shining*, ἡλίου σέλας, Ἕως, E.*Tr*.860, *Hipp*.455, cf. Theodect.10.1.

καλλῐφθογγος, ον, *beautiful-sounding*, ᾠδαί E.*Ion*169 (lyr.); ἱστοί Id.*IT*222 (lyr.).

καλλῐφλοξ, ὁ, ἡ, gen. φλογος, *auspiciously burning*, πέλανος Id.*Ion*706 (lyr.).

καλλῐφῠής, ές, *of beautiful growth* or *shape*, Nonn.*D*.15.171.

καλλῐφυλλον, τό, = ἀδίαντον Hp.*Epid*.7.59 (**-φυτον** Gal.19.107).

καλλῐφυλλος, ον, *with beautiful petals*, ῥόδον *Anacreont*.42.3.

καλλῐφῠτος, ον, *bringing beauty to birth*, ὧραι Orph.*Fr*.183; καλλιφύτων κοίρανον ἡμερίδων lord of the *beautiful* vine, Nonn.*D*.47.38.

καλλῐφωνέω, *speak beautifully*, opp. κακοφωνέω, Phld.*Rh*.1.176 S.; *pronounce euphoniously*, ὁ τὴν τετράτεζαν -φωνήσας εἰς τράπεζαν Eust.664.41.

καλλῐφωνία, ἡ, *beauty of sound* or *pronunciation*, D.H.*Rh*.1.5, 4.1, Luc.*Pisc*.22.

2. Gramm., *euphony*, D.T. (*Suppl.*)675.14.

καλλῐφωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *with a fine voice*, ὑποκριταί Pl.*Lg*.817c; expl. of Καλλιόπη, Corn.*ND*14.

καλλίφως, *shining gloriously*, epith. of a divinity, *PMag.Par*.1.594.

καλλίχειρ [ῐ], χειρος, ὁ, ἡ, *with beautiful hands*, ὠλέναι Chaerem.14.7.

καλλίχέλωνος, ον, *with a beautiful tortoise on it*, ὀβολός Eup.141.

κάλλιχθυς, ους, ὁ, *beauty-fish*, = ἀνθίας, Arist.*Fr*.316, cf. Hedyl.ap.Ath.8.344f, Numen.ap.eund.7.295b; but distd. from it by Dorion ib.282e, cf. Opp.*H*.3.335.

καλλιχῖτων, ωνος, *wearing a beautiful* χιτών, καλλικίθονι [χο]ρῖοι (prob. reading) *CEG*785 (v B.C.).

καλλίχοιρος [ῐ], ον, *with fine pigs*, ὗς interpol. in Arist.*HA*573b12.

καλλίχορος, ον, *with fair dancing-grounds*, epith. of cities, Od.11.581, *h.Hom*.15.2, Pi.*P*.12.26, E.*Heracl*.359 (lyr.); of Olympia, B.10.32; ἀγορή Simon.164.2.

II. *of* or *for beautiful dances*, στέφανοι, ἀοιδαί, E.*Ph*.786 (lyr.), *Fr*.453.7 (lyr.); τρόπον τὸν καλλιχορώτατον παίζοντες Ar.*Ra*.452 (lyr.); ὁ Κ., a sacred spring near Eleusis, *the fount of goodly dances*, *h.Cer*.272, cf. E.*Ion*1075 (lyr.), *Supp*.392, 619 (lyr.).

2. *beautiful in the dance*, of Apollo, Id.*HF*690 (lyr.); κ. δελφῖνες Id.*Hel*.1454 (lyr.).

καλλίχροος, ον, *beautiful-coloured*, νάρκισσος prob. l. in Cypr.*Fr*.4.6.

καλλίων, ον, gen. ονος, Comp. of καλός; v. καλός B.

καλλῐώνῠμος, ον, *with beautiful name*: as Subst., a kind of fish, *Uranoscopus scaber*, Hp.*Vict*.2.48, Arist.*HA*598a11, Men.31, Anaxipp.2.2; μεταφέροντες δέ τινες τὴν λέξιν καὶ ἐπὶ τοῦ αἰδοίου ἔτασσον ἀνδρός τε καὶ γυναικός Hsch.

καλλονάριον, τό, *broom*, *besom*, *Gloss*.

καλλονή, ἡ, *beauty*, rarer form of κάλλος, Hdt.3.106, 7.36, E.*Tr*.977, *Ba*.459, *IA*1308 (lyr.), Pl.*Smp*.206d, Herod.1.35, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.4 *B* 4, etc.; [κιόνων] *IG*5(2).268.51 (Mantinea, i B.C./i A.D.): metaph., κ. βίου Hp.*Decent*.1; *fine quality*, of pitch, Thphr.*HP*9.2.4; οἴνου *PFlor*.65.12 (vi A.D.).

καλλοποιός, όν, *producing beauty*, ἄνθος κάλλους κ. Plot.6.7.32, cf. Procl.*in Ti*.269 D., *in Prm*.p.543 S.; cf. καλοποιός.

κάλλος, εος, Att. ους, τό, (καλός) *beauty*, esp. of body, Il.9.130, 20.235, etc.; κάλλεΐ τε στίλβων καὶ εἵμασιν 3.392; κάλλεϊ καὶ χάρισι στίλβων Od.6.237; περί τ' ἀμφί τε κ. ἄητο *h.Cer*.276: in a concrete sense, as though external to the body, κάλλεϊ μέν οἱ πρῶτα προσώπατα καλὰ κάθηρεν ἀμβροσίῳ, οἵῳ Κυθέρεια χρίεται Od.18.192: freq. i Trag. and Prose, γυναῖκε .. κάλλει ἀμώμω A.*Pers*.185; κ. σώματος Democr.105; opp. αἶσχος, Pl.*Smp*.201a: in a general sense, τῶν ἔργων τῷ μεγέθει καὶ τῷ κάλλει χαλεπὸν ἐξισῶσαι τοὺς ἐπαίνους Isoc.12.36; χώρη κάλλεϊ καὶ ἀρετῇ μέγα ὑπερφέρουσα Hdt.8.144, cf. Pl.*Chrm*.157e, D.S.1.30; of ships, Th.[3.17]; ἀρετὴ ἂν εἴη κ. ψυχῆς Pl.*R*.444d; τὸ τῶν μαθημάτων κ. Id.*Grg*.475a; ἐς κάλλος with an eye to *beauty*, so as to set off her *beauty*, E.*El*.1073; οὐ γὰρ ἐς κ. τύχας δαίμων δίδωσιν so as to regard *beauty* or *show*, Id.*Tr*.1201; ὁ εἰς κ. βίος, opp. αἰσχρουργία, X.*Ages*.9.1; ἐς κ. ζῆν Id.*Cyr*.8.1.33; but ἐς κ. κυνηγετεῖν hunt for *pleasure*, Arr.*Cyn*.25.9: in pl., σωμάτων κάλλη, opp. ψυχῶν ἀρετή, Pl.*Criti*.112e.

2. concrete, of persons, κ. κακῶν ὕπουλον S.*OT*1396; of a bird, Clitareh.21 J. codd.; mostly of women, *a beauty*, τὴν θυγατέρα, δεινόν τι κάλλος καὶ μέγεθος X.*Cyr*.5.2.7; Γαλάτεια, κάλλος Ἐρώτων Philox.8 (nisi leg. θάλος); Ἑλένη καὶ Λήδα καὶ ὅλως τὰ ἀρχαῖα κάλλη Luc.*DMort*.18.1, cf. *Im*.2.

3. in pl., *beautiful things*, as garments and stuffs, ἐν ποικίλοις .. κάλλεσιν βαίνειν A.*Ag*.923; βάπτειν τὰ κ. Eup.333, cf. Pl.*Phd*.110a, Call.*fr*.7.11 Pf., Poll.7.63, Hsch. s.v.; κυπαρίττων ὕψη καὶ κάλλη Pl.*Lg*.625c; μεγέθεσιν κάλλεσίν τε ἔργων Id.*Criti*.115d, etc.; τὰ κ. τῆς ἑρμηνείας *beauties* of style, Longin.5.1 (also in sg., τὸ κ. τῆς ἑρμ. D.H.*Comp*.3); κάλλεα κηροῦ *beautiful works* of wax, i.e. honeycombs, *AP*9.363.15 (Mel.); κάλλη τοιαῦτα καὶ τοσαῦτα ἱερῶν D.3.25; κ. οἰκοδομημάτων, = καλὰ οἰκοδομήματα, Plu.2.409a, cf. 935a, D.C.65.15.

4. Pythag. name for *six*, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.34 P.

καλλοσύνη, Dor. **-σύνα,** ἡ, poet. for κάλλος, in lyr., E.*Or*.1386, *Hel*.383; also eleg., *Supp.Epigr*.1.570; κ. ἐπέων, title of work by Democr.

κάλλυνθρον, τό, (palm-) *frond*, κ. φοινίκων LXXLe.23.40, *BGU*1120.17 (i B.C.), cf. κάλυτρα.

κάλλυντήριος, ον, *of* or *for beautifying*: hence τὰ Κ., a festival on the 19th Thargelion, *when the statue of Athena Polias was fresh adorned*, Phot., *EM*487.13.

κάλλυντής, οῦ, ὁ, *sweeper*, *cleaner*, esp. in temples, οἱ ἐκ τοῦ ἱεροῦ κ. *UPZ*8.6 (ii B.C.).

II. = κουρεύς, Hsch.

κάλλυντρον, τό, *broom*, *brush*, Cleanth.*Stoic*.1.130, Plu.*Dio*55; ἀντὶ τοῦ δόρατος κ. φέρων Anon.ap.Suid.

II. an unknown shrub, Arist.*HA*553a20.

κάλλυνω, (καλός) *beautify*, νέα πρόσωπα S.*Fr*.871.6:—Pass., Plot.6.1.20; λίθῳ Λακαίνῃ Them.*Or*.18.223a.

2. metaph., *gloss over*, ὅταν ἐν κακοῖσί τις ἁλοὺς ἔπειτα τοῦτο καλλύνειν θέλῃ S.*Ant*.496; εὐδιάβολον κακὸν κ. Pl.*Lg*.944b.

3. Med., *pride oneself in* a thing, Id.*Ap*.20c; ἐπί τινι Ael.*VH*3.19.

II. *sweep clean*, Arist.*Pr*.936[b]27, *UPZ*79.17 (ii B.C.); ὡς ῥαίνηται καὶ καλλύνηται [ἡ πλατεῖα] Plb.6.33.4.

κάλλυσμα, ατος, τό, *sweeping*, in pl., *IG*12(5).593 *A* 22 (Ceos), prob. in Thphr.*Char*.10.6, cf. Hsch. s.v. σάρματα.

Κάλλων, ωνος, ὁ, epith. of Dionysus, *SEG*18.279, 280, al. (Rhegion nr. Byzantium, i A.D.).

καλλωπίζω, (ὤψ) prop. *beautify the face*: hence, *give a fair appearance to* a thing, *embellish*, κ. ὄνομα Pl.*Cra*.408b, cf. 409c (Pass.), Phld.*Hom*.p.58 O.; τὴν πόλιν, ὥσπερ γυναῖκα Plu.*Per*.12; τὸ λογικόν Arr.*Epict*.3.1.26:—Pass., οἰκία .. δαπάνῃ κεκαλλωπισμένη X.*Hier*.11.2, cf. *Oec*.9.4; κεκ. τὸ χρῶμα, i.e. painted, Id.*Mem*.2.1.22: metaph., λόγος κεκ., opp. καθαρός, Hermog.*Id*.1.3; λέξις κεκ. S.E.*M*.2.55.

II. Med., *adorn oneself, make oneself fine* or *smart*, Pl.*Smp*.174a.

2. metaph., *pride oneself in* or *on* a thing, τινι Id.*Phdr*.252a, X.*Ages*.11.11; ἐπί τινι Pl.*R*.405b; ἐνδείξασθαι καὶ καλλωπίσασθαι ὅτι .. Id.*Prt*.317c; ὡς .. c. part., Id.*Cri*.52c, *Tht*.195d: abs., *make a display, show off*, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1421[a]4; of a horse, X.*Eq*.10.5: c. acc. cogn., πολλὰ πρὸς αὑτούς Phld.*Rh*.1.238 S.; ταῦτα -ίζεται *makes a fair show*, Iamb.*Protr*.20.

3. *to be coy* or *mock-modest*, τινι or πρός τινα towards another, Pl.*Prt*.333d, *Phdr*.236d: c. inf., κ. παραιτεῖσθαι *affecting* to deprecate, Plu.*Caes*.28, cf. Phalar.*Ep*.92.

καλλωπισμα, ατος, τό, *ornament*, χρυσᾶ, ἀργυρᾶ κ., Plu.*Lyc*.9; τραπέζης Porph.*Abst*.3.19; *source of pride*, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.36.

2. *ornament of speech*, D.H.*Th*.46.

3. metaph., *fair show, pretence*, Pl.*Grg*.492c (pl.).

καλλωπισμός, ὁ, *adorning oneself, making a display*, Id.*R*.572c; *showing off*, ὁ πρὸς ἵππους κ. X.*Eq*.10.16, cf. Jul.*Mis*.349c.

II. *ornamentation*, κ. φορτικός Hp.*Medic*.2; εἰς κ. for *ornament*, X.*An*.1.9.23; καλλωπισμοὶ οἱ περὶ τὸ σῶμα Pl.*Phd*.64d.

2. *making euphonious*, of words, Id.*Cra*.414c, 426d.

b. Rhet., *embellishment*, D.H.*Th*.29, al.; φράσεως Steph.*in Hp*.2.419 D.

καλλωπιστεία, ἡ, *beauty of style, poetica* κ. Serv. ad Verg.*Aen*.1.223.

καλλωπιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who adorns himself, dandy*, opp. φιλόκαλος, Isoc.1.27, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1401[b]24, Phld.*Vit.Herc*.1457.9.

καλλωπιστικός, ή, όν, = καλλυντήριος, c. gen., Arr.*Epict*.2.23.14: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *the art of embellishment*, Gal.14.766.

καλλωπίστρια, ἡ, fem. of καλλωπιστής, Muson.*Fr*.3p.10 H., Plu.2.140c., transf., ἡ ἡμέρα .. ἡ τῆς ἀναστάσεως ἔθιμος καὶ τῆς χάριτος καλλωπίστρια Ps.-Chrys.*HP*2.5, Leont.Byz.*HP*1.2.4.

καλλωσόν, τό, (Lat. *callosum*) *rind of pork, crackling*, Orib.3.5.2, 3.16.7; = κόλλοψ, *Gp*.19.6.3.

κᾰλοᾰγόραστος, ον, *well-bought, cheap*, Zonar.

κᾰλοβάμων [βᾶ], ονος, ὁ, (κάλως) *tight-rope walker*, Man.4.287.

κᾰλοβᾰτέω, *walk on the tight-rope*, Porph.*Abst*.3.15.

κᾰλοβάτης [βᾰ], ου, ὁ, *tight-rope walker*, *SIG*847.5 (Delph.), Man.5.146; = *funambulus*, *Gloss*.

κᾰλόβῐος, ον, *living decorously*, Paul.Al.*N*.4.

κᾰλόβουλία, ἡ, = εὐβουλία, *Gloss*.

κᾰλόγένειος, ον, gloss on ἠϋγένειος, Hsch.

κᾰλόγηρος, ον, *venerable*; esp. of monks, *EM*230.48.

κᾰλόγηρυς, υος, ὁ, ἡ, *with a fine voice*, as etym. of κρήγυον, Suid. s.h.v.

κᾰλόγνώμων, ον, gen. ονος, *noble-minded*, Ptol.*Tetr*.158.

κᾰλόδῐδάσκᾰλος, ὁ, *teacher of virtue*, Ep.Tit.2.3.

κᾰλόδουλος, ον, *treating slaves well*, *Vit.Aesop*.(G)26.

κᾰλόειδής, ές, *of beautiful form*, στροφαί Sopat. in Rh.8.56 W.

κᾰλόέργαστος, ον, *well-wrought*, gloss on εὐεργής, Zonar.

κᾰλόεργέτις, ιδος, ἡ, *doing good*, ψυχή Porph.*Antr*.30.

κᾰλόεργός, όν, *well-doing, good*, Man.1.256.

κᾰλόετής, unexplained Adj. in *EM*435.42.

κᾰλόζηλος, ον, *eager for beauty, having good taste*, Ptol.*Tetr*.165.

κᾰλόήθης, ες, *well-disposed*, M.Ant.1.1, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.232, Procop.*Arc*.22.

κᾰλόθέλεια, ἡ, *goodwill*, *Gloss*.

κᾰλόθελής, ές, *benevolent*, ib. Adv. -λῶς *PLond*.5.1674.68 (vi A.D.).

κᾰλόθριξ, τριχος, ὁ, ἡ, = καλλίθριξ, Suid. s.v. εὐχαίτης ἵππος.

κᾰλοίδιον, v. καλῴδιον.

καλόϊς· βασιλεύς, Hsch. (Perh. Lydian.)

κᾰλοιώνιστος, ον, *of good omen*, gloss on Augustus, Lyd.*Mag*.1.23; name of certain θεράποντες, Sch.Ar.*Av*.722.

κᾰλοκἀγᾰθέω, *practise noble arts*, καλοκἀγαθεῖν ἀσκοῦντας dub. cj. in Ar.*Fr*.198.8.

κᾰλοκἀγᾰθία, ἡ, *the character and conduct of a* καλὸς κἀγαθός (v. καλοκἀγαθός), *nobleness, goodness*, Ar.*fr*.205.8 K.-A., X.*Mem*.1.6.14, Arist.*EN*1124[a]4, al., Poll.4.10; freq. in Inscrr., ἅ ποτὶ τοὺς Ἕλλανας κ. *SIG*558.15 (Ithaca, found at Magn. Mae.); ἀρετᾶς ἕνεκεν καὶ κ. τᾶς εἴς τινας ib.649 (Olymp.); τῆς πόλεως κ., opp. ἡ Φιλίππου κακία, D.18.93, cf. Isoc.1.6, D.25.24; opp. ῥᾳδιουργία, X.*Ages*.11.6: pl., ἀρεταὶ καὶ κ. Phld.*Rh*.2.33 S.

κᾰλοκἀγᾰθικός, ή, όν, *beseeming a* καλὸς κἀγαθός, *honourable*, προαίρεσις Plb.7.11.9. Adv. -κῶς *BMus.Inscr*.925*b*8 (Branchidae), Plu.*Phoc*.32.

2. *inclined to* καλοκἀγαθία, Id.*Them*.3, 2.225f: Comp., Muson.*Fr*.14p.76 H.

κᾰλοκἀγᾰθος, ον, an adject. form, perh. only in Poll.4.11 (in all early writers written divisim καλὸς κἀγαθός); καλὸς κἀγαθός orig. denotes a *perfect gentleman*, Hdt.1.30, Ar.*Eq*.185, 735, al., Th.4.40, 8.48, X.*HG*5.3.9, Arist.*Pol*.1293[b]39, etc.; καλώ τε κἀγαθώ X.*An*.4.1.19; but later in a moral sense, a *perfect character*, Arist.*MM*1207[b]25; also applied to qualities, actions, etc., οὐδὲν καλὸν κἀγαθὸν εἰδέναι Pl.*Ap*.21d; τῶν καλῶν τε κἀγαθῶν ἔργων X.*Mem*.2.1.20; καρτερία κ. κ. Pl.*La*.192c; καρδία κ. καὶ ἀ. Ev.Luc.8.15; πάντα ἔμοιγε δοκεῖ τὰ καλὰ καὶ τἀγαθὰ ἀσκητὰ εἶναι X.*Mem*.1.2.23, cf. *Cyr*.2.1.17; of things, *admirable, splendid*, ib.3.3.6; πᾶν ὅ τι κ.

καὶ ἀ. ἐστιν ἐν Σάρδεσιν ib.7.2.12; μαντεῖαι πολλαὶ καὶ καλαὶ κἀγ. καὶ ἀληθεῖς D.*Ep*.1.16: Sup., ὅ τι κάλλιστον καὶ ἄριστον ἔχετε X.*An*.2.1.9, cf. 5.6.28: rarely with words between, ἦν καὶ κ., ὦ δέσποτα, καὶ ἀ. v.l. in Id.*Cyr*.4.6.3; ἅμα μὲν κ., ἅμα δὲ ἀ. Pl.*Ti*.888c; κ. μὲν γὰρ ἦν καὶ ἀ. ὁ Βρασίδας Plu.*Lyc*.25.

κᾰλοκαιρία, ἡ, = εὐετηρία, Melamp.p.30 D., Hsch.

κᾰλοκαιριᾱνός, ὁ, name of an eye-salve, Orib.*Fr*.102.

κᾰλοκαιρῑνός, ὁ, name of an ἐγχυματισμός, *Hippiatr*.129.8.

κᾰλοκαιρος, ὁ, = *bonum tempus fair season*, *Gloss*., epigr. in Robert *Hell*.9.51 (Attalea, i/ii A.D.); cf. mod. Gk. καλοκαίρι *summer*.

κᾰλοκάρφωτος, ον, gloss on εὐγόμφωτος, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.58.

κᾰλοκέραστος, ον, *well-mixed*, gloss on εὔζωρον, Zonar.

κᾰλοκοίμητος, ον, (in quots. sp. -κυμ-) *resting well*, of the dead, *IG*14.2290, 2293, al. (Italy, v A.D.), *BCH*suppl. 8.166 (Thessalonica, v/vi A.D.), etc.

κᾱλοκοπέω, *cut wood*, Hsch.

κᾰλολᾶϊγξ [λᾱ], ϊγγος, ἡ, *beautiful pebble*, Tz.*H*.7.254.

κᾰλολογέω, = εὐλογέω, Sch.E.*Ph*.967.

κᾶλον, τό, *wood*, κᾶλον ἐν ἱαρῷ πεφυκός *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.157 (Cyrene); elsewh. only in pl. κᾶλα, = ξύλα, *logs*, for burning, κάγκανα κ. *h.Merc*.112; παλαίθετα κ. Call.*Fr*.66c; τὰ κ. καὶ τοῦς ἄνθρακας Ion Trag.29; also, *timber* for joiner's work, ἐπικαμπύλα κ. Hes.*Op*.427; esp. of ships, ποττὰ κᾶλα (κάλα cod.) Ar.*Lys*.1253; ἔρρει τὰ κᾶλα the *ships* are lost (καλά codd.), X.*HG*1.1.23, Plu.*Alc*.28. (κᾶλον and κῆλον (q.v.) perh. fr. *κᾱϝελος, cf. καίω.)

καλόνης· εἴρων (Rhodian), Hsch.

κᾰλοούνυμος, v. καλώνυμος.

κᾰλοπαίκτης, ου, ὁ, (κάλως) *trapeze-artist*, *PSI*8.953 (vi A.D.), prob. cj. for *calopettas* in *GGM*ii 519 (*Arch.Lat.Lex*.13.552).

κᾱλοπέδῑλα, τά, (κᾶλον), *wooden shoes, clogs* (also interpr. as *hobble* for cows during milking), Theoc.25.103 (codd. κωλ-).

κᾰλοπλόκος, ὁ, *one who plaits* or *weaves*, *Gloss*.

κᾰλοπόδῑνος, ον, *whose coming brings good luck*, *REA*62.357 (Syria, v A.D.); cf. mod. Gk. καλοπόδαρος.

κᾱλοπόδιον, τό, = καλάπους, Gal.6.364 (v.l.), Suid.:—hence **κᾱλοποδάριαι** φόρμαι *lasts*, *Edict.Diocl*.9.1.

κᾰλοποιέω, *do good*, 2Ep.Thess.3.13, Ph.1.698, *Gp*.2.22.3.

κᾰλοποιητος, ον, *well-made*, Moses Alch.314.27.

κᾰλοποιός, όν, *making beautiful*, c. gen., τὸ δίκαιον κ. τῆς ψυχῆς Procl.*in Alc*.p.327 C.; *creating beauty*, Dam.*Pr*.33, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.101, *PMag.Leid.V*.9.3; cf. καλλοποιός.

κᾱλοποιός, v. καλωποιός.

κᾱλόπους, ὁ, v. καλάπους.

κᾰλόπους, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, *with beautiful feet*, Suid.: but **καλοπούς** (leg. καλωπούς)· εὐοφθάλμους, Hsch.

κᾰλόπρᾱγέω, = καλῶς πράσσω, Sch.E.*Hec*.951, 984.

κᾰλόπρᾱγία, ἡ, = καλοποιΐα Sch.A.R.3.68.

κᾰλόπρόσωπος, ον, *with fair face*, Sch.D.Il.1.310.

κᾰλόρρημοσύνη, ἡ, = καλλιρρημοσύνη, Hsch. s.v. εὐηγορία.

κάλος, ὁ, v. κάλως.

καλός, ή, όν, Aeol. **κάλος** (v. infr.), α, ον, Boeot. **καλϝός** *Schwyzer*538 (vi B.C.):—*beautiful*, of outward form, freq. of persons, κάλλιστος ἀνὴρ ὑπὸ Ἴλιον ἦλθεν Il.2.673: in Hom. usu. in the phrase κ. τε μέγας τε Il.21.108, al.; μέγας καὶ κ. Od.9.513; καλή τε μεγάλη τε 13.289, 15.418; καλὸς δέμας *beautiful* of form, 17.307; κ. ἰδέᾳ Pi.*O*.10(11).103; εἶδος κάλλιστος X.*Cyr*.1.2.1; κ. τὸ σῶμα Id.*Mem*.2.6.30; τὰς ὄψεις Theopomp.Hist.195; χορῷ καλή *beauteous* in the dance, Il.16.180: c. inf., καλλίονες καὶ μείζονες εἰσοράασθαι Od.10.396; ἐσορᾶν κ. Pi.*O*.8.19: freq. of parts of the body, *fair, shapely*, κ. πρόσωπα, ὄμματα, παρήϊα, σφυρά, Il.19.285, 23.66, Od.19.208, Il.4.147; χρώς 5.354, al.; of clothes, εἵματα, φάρεα, χιτών, χλαῖνα, πέδιλα, Od.6.111, 24.277, Il.2.43, Od.10.365, 1.96; πέπλος κάλλιστος ποικίλμασιν ἠδὲ μέγιστος Il.6.294; of arms and armour, κνημῖδες, ἀσπίς, σάκος, κόρυς, φάσγανα, ἔντεα, 3.331, 11.33, 22.314, 18.612, 15.713, Od.19.18; of buildings, manufactured articles, etc., αὐλὴ κ. τε μεγάλη τε 14.7; κ. δώματα, τεῖχος, πόλιες, 3.387, Il.21.447, 18.491; ἅμαξα, τράπεζα, θρόνος, 24.267, 11.629, Od.1.131; also τέμενος, ἀγρός, Il.12.314, Od.24.206; so after Hom., Λύδιον κ. ἔργον Sapph.19, etc.; ἐέρσα κ. ead.*Supp*.25.12.

2. in Att. added to a name in token of love or admiration, as Ἀρίσημος κ. *IG*1.921, etc.; ἐν τοῖσι τοίχοις ἔγραφ' "Ἀθηναῖοι καλοί" Ar.*Ach*.144, cf. *V*.98; Ἀλκιβιάδης ὁ καλός, Σαπφὼ ἡ καλή, Pl.*Alc*.1.113b, *Phdr*.235c, *SEG*32.847 (erotic graffiti, iv B.C.).

b. as epith. of Artemis, ἆ καλᾶ A.*Ag*.140 (cj.); καλλίστη, Paus.1.29.2, 8.35.8, *IGLS*182 (Beroea); also of Hera, *SEG*33.704 (Thasos, iv B.C.)

c. Καλοί, οἱ, divinities worshipped in childbirth, *IG*5(1).1445 (Messene, ii B.C.).

3. τὸ καλόν *beauty*, Sapph.79, E.*IA*21 (anap.), etc.; τὰ καλά *the proprieties* or *elegancies* of life, Hdt.1.8, 207; ἁπάντων καλῶν ἄμμορος Pi.*O*.1.84; αἱ τέχναι ἃς πηγάς φασι τῶν κ. εἶναι X.*Cyr*.7.2.13.

II. with ref. to use, *good, of fine quality*, κ. λιμήν Od.6.263; Βορέῃ ἀνέμῳ .. καλῷ *fair*, 14.253, 299; κ. ἀργύριον, opp. κίβδηλον, *genuine* silver, X.*Mem*.3.1.9; opp. ἀποτετριμμένον, *good* silver currency, *PCair.Zen*.21.33 (iii B.C.); ἐλαῖαι *PHib*.1.49.12 (iii B.C.); γῆ Ev.Luc.8.15; κ. οἶνος *PFay*.133.8 (iv A.D.); στρατόπεδον κάλλιστον Th.5.60; ἀνταπεδώκατε πονηρὰ ἀντὶ καλῶν LXXGe.44.4; κ. ἐς στρατιάν X.*Cyr*.3.3.6; πρός τι Pl.*Hp.Ma*.295c, *Grg*.474d, etc.: c. inf., λόφος κάλλιστος τρέχειν X.*An*.4.8.26; ἐν καλῷ [τόπῳ] in a *good* place, καθίζεσθαι, ὁρμεῖν, Ar.*Th*.292, X.*HG*2.1.25; ἐν καλῷ μὲν τοῦ κόλπου καὶ τῶν πόλεων, ἐν κ. δὲ τοῦ τὴν χώραν βλάπτειν, ib.6.2.9; ἐν καλῷ under *favourable circumstances*, Th.5.59, 60; ὅπου ἂν δοκεῖ ἐν καλλίστῳ εἶναι *SEG*25.486.19 (Boeotia, iii B.C.); [ὑπὲρ] τοῦ γενέσθαι τῶν διασαφουμένων τὴν διεξαγωγὴν κατὰ τὸ κάλ(λ)ιστον *SEG*26.677 (Larissa, ii B.C.), ἐν κ. (sc. χρόνῳ) in *good time*, in *season*, E.*IA*1106; ἐν οὐ κ. Id.*Or*.579; ἐν καλῷ [ἐστι] c. inf., S.*El*.384 (so καλόν ἐστι c. inf., Id.*Ph*.1155 (lyr.), Ar.*Pax*278, Th.8.2); ἐς καλόν S.*OT*78, Pl.*Men*.89e, *Smp*.174e; τί γὰρ ἐμοὶ ζῆν καλόν; what is the *good* of life to me? Ph.2.594; καλῇ πίστει, = Lat. *bona fide*, *PTeb*.418.14 (iii A.D.).

2. of sacrifices, *auspicious*, σφάγια A.*Th*.379; οἰωνοί E.*Ion*1333; ἱερά Th.4.92; τὸ τέλος κ. τῆς ἐξόδου X.*An*.5.2.9; κ. τὰ ἱερὰ ἦν αὐτῷ Id.*Cyr*.3.2.3: c. inf., ἰέναι .. κ. ἡμῖν τὰ ἱερὰ ἦν Id.*An*.2.2.3: Com., τὰ τῆς πυγῆς κ. (for τοῦ θεοῦ) Ar.*Pax*868.

III. in a moral sense, *beautiful, noble, honourable*, in Hom. only in neut., οὐ καλὸν ἔειπες Od.8.166, cf. 17.381; μεῖζον κλέος .. καὶ κάλλιον 18.255; freq. καλόν [ἐστι] c. inf., κ. τοι σὺν ἐμοὶ τὸν κήδειν ὅς κ' ἐμὲ κήδῃ Il.9.615; οὐ γὰρ ἔμοιγε κ. (sc. ἄρχειν) 21.440; οὐ κ. ἀτέμβειν οὐδὲ δίκαιον Od.20.294; so in Trag., καλόν μοι τοῦτο ποιούσῃ θανεῖν S.*Ant*.72, etc.; μάθετε καλὸν ποιεῖν LXXIs.1.17: Comp., οὐ μέν τοι τόδε κάλλιον οὐδὲ ἔοικε Od.7.159, cf. Il.24.52; after Hom. freq. of actions, etc., κάλων κἄσλων Sapph.*Supp*.2.4 (unless of persons here); κ. ἔργματα *noble* deeds, Pi.*I*.4(3).42, cf. S.*Fr*.839, etc.; ἀναστροφὴ κ. 1Ep.Pet.2.12: in pl., *excellences*, πλῆθος καλῶν Pi.*O*.13.45; πολλῶν καλῶν δεῖ τῷ καλόν τι μωμένῳ S.*Fr*.938; τὰ τοῦ παιδὸς κ. X.*Smp*.8.17.

2. τὸ κ. *moral beauty, virtue, honour*, opp. τὸ αἰσχρόν, Id.*Mem*.1.1.16, cf. Pl.*Smp*.183d, etc.; ὅττι καλόν, φίλον ἐστί, τὸ δ' οὐ καλὸν οὐ φίλον ἐστίν Thgn.17, cf. E.*Ba*.881 (lyr.), Pl.*Ly*.216c; οὐ ταὐτὸν ἡγῇ σύ, ὡς ἔοικας, κ. τε καὶ ἀγαθὸν καὶ κακὸν καὶ αἰσχρόν Id.*Grg*.474d, cf. *Smp*.201e; τοὐμὸν κ. E.*Supp*.300.

3. of persons, in early writers coupled with ἀγαθός, v. καλοκἀγαθός; later κ. ποιμήν Ev.Jo.10.11; κ. στρατιώτης 2Ep.Tim.2.3.

IV. in Att. and Trag. freq. ironically, *fine, specious*, γέρας κ. A.*Eu*.209; κ. γὰρ οὑμὸς βίοτος ὥστε θαυμάσαι S.*El*.393, cf. E.*Ba*.652; κ. χάρις D.9.65; κ. ὕβριν ὑβρισμένοι Id.23.121; καί σοι .. θωπεῦσαι καλόν S.*OC*1003; μετ' ὀνομάτων καλῶν Th.5.89.

B. Degrees of Comp. καλλίων, ον, Il.24.52, Od.10.396, etc.: neut. κάλιον [ᾰ] Alc.134: Sup. κάλλιστος, η, ον, Il.20.233. etc.; late καλλιώτερος or -ότερος, *POxy*.1672.6 (i A.D.), Sch.E.*Tr*.966; also καλώτερος Hdn.*Epim*.69, cf. mod. Gk. καλύτερος.

C. Adv.:—Poets freq. use neut. καλόν as adv., κ. ἀείδειν Il.18.570, Od.1.155; καλά Il.6.326; later τὸ κ. Theoc.3.3, 18, Call.*Ep*.53, Herod.1.54.

II. regul. ἱερατεύσαντες καλῶς *properly*, *SEG*30.1420 (Bithynia, Rom.imp.).

b. τὸ καλῶς ἔχον *what is right and fair*, *PPetr*.2p.19(1) (iii B.C.), *UPZ*12.46 (ii B.C.). Adv. **καλῶς** (Dor. **καλώς** Sophr.22), *well, rightly*, οὐδ' ἔτι κ. οἶκος ἐμὸς διόλωλε Od.2.64; κ. ζῆν, τεθνηκέναι, etc., S.*Aj*.479, etc.; κ. φρονεῖν to be in one's *right* mind, Id.*Fr*.836; οὐ κ. ταρβεῖς Id.*Tr*.457; κ. ἀγωνιεῖσθαι *fairly, on the merits of the case*, Lys.13.88; χρήματα δατῆθθαι κ. *Leg.Gort*.4.39; κ. εἰρημένα S.*Fr*.576.6; κάλλιον λέγεις Pl.*Tht*.161b; κάλλιστ' ἂν εἴποι S.*OT*1172: freq. in phrase καλῶς καὶ εὖ, καλῶς τε καὶ εὖ, Pl.*Prt*.319e, *Prm*.128b, etc.

2. of good fortune, *well, happily*, κ. πράσσειν, = εὖ π., A.*Pr*.979, S.*Ant*.271; κ. καὶ εὖ πράττειν Pl.*Chrm*.172a; κ. ἔχειν to be *well*, A.*Th*.799, etc.; κ. ἔχει σοι Ar.*Ach*.946, cf. S.*El*.816; κ. ἕξει c. inf., 'tis *well* to .., X.*Mem*.3.11.1: c. gen., κ. ἔχειν τινός to be *well off in respect to* a thing, Hp.*Superf*.29; κ. παράπλου κεῖσθαι Th.1.36; εἰ κ. σφίσιν ἔχοι Id.4.117; οὔτε τοῖς θεοῖς ἔφη κ. ἔχειν, εἰ .. X.*Mem*.1.3.3; καλλιόνως ἔχει Pl.*Tht*.169e, etc.; κάλλιστα ἕξει Id.*Hp.Ma*.295b.

b. in expression of welcome, χέρετε παροδῖτε καὶ καλο̃ς ἤλθατε *SEG*26.791 (Byzantium, vi A.D.; cf. mod. Gk. καλώς ἤρθατε *welcome*); also written at the end of an epitaph, *SEG*31.1041 (Lydia, iii A.D.).

3. καλῶς, = πάνυ, *thoroughly, altogether*, τὸν κ. εὐδαίμονα A.*Fr*.317, = S.*Fr*.934; κ. ἔξοιδα Id.*OC*269, cf. *OT*1008; κ. ὑπὸ τοῦ πυρὸς διεφθάρθαι D.S.13.108: Comp., κάλλιον εἰδέναι Pl.*Hp.Ma*.300d; κάλλιον ἐοικέναι to be *just* like, Hp.*Genit*.8.

4. κ. ἀκούειν to be *well* spoken of, Men.*Mon*.285, Plu.2.177e.

5. κ. ποιῶν *rightly, deservedly*, κ. ποιῶν ἀπόλλυται Ar.*Pl*.863, cf. D.1.28, al., Aeschin.3.232; καλά γ' ἐπόησε he *deserved* it, Men.*Dysc*.629; in requests, κ. ποιήσεις πριάμενος, etc., *PPetr*.3p.143 (iii B.C.), etc.; also c. inf., κ. π. γράψαι *BGU*1203.7 (i B.C.), etc.

6. in answers, to approve the words of the former speaker, *well said!* E.*Or*.1216, D.39.15; also, to decline an offer courteously, *no, thank you!* Ar.*Ra*.888; κ. ἔχει Antiph.165, Men.*Pk*.266; πάνυ κ. Ar.*Ra*.512; ἀμέλει κ. ib.532: Sup., κάλλιστ', ἐπαινῶ ib.508; ἔχει κάλλιστα Theoc.15.3.

7. ironically, *finely*, καλῶς ἐρήμης γ' ἂν σὺ γῆς ἄρχοις μόνος S.*Ant*.739, cf. E.*Med*.588, Ar.*Eq*.344, Din.1.69.

8. κ. ὁ ἱερεύς *hurrah for* the priest! *SIG*1109.14 (Athens, ii A.D.).

9. repeated with the Adj., καλὴ καλῶς Ar.*Ach*.253, *Pax*1330, *Ec*.730; καλὸς κάλλιστά τε ῥέξαις Pi.*O*.9.94.

10. Comp., perh. also καλιτέρο̄ς *GDI*1156 (Elis, vi B.C.), καλλιόνως Pl.*Tht*. l.c., *Lg*.660d: Sup. καλλίστως *PMag.Par*.1.2443, 2465, Sch.E.*Hec*.310.

D. for compds., v. καλλι-, καλο-.

E. Quantity: ᾱ in Ep. and early Iamb. Poets (exc. *h.Ven*.29, Hes.*Op*.63, *Th*.585): ᾰ in Lyr. (exc. κᾱλῶς B.12.206) and Trag. (A.*Fr*.314, S.*Ph*.1381 are corrupt).—In *Eleg*., Epigr., and Bucol. Poets ᾰ or ᾱ (the latter usu. in thesi); τὰ μὴ κᾰλὰ κᾱλὰ πέφανται Theoc.6.19, cf. Herod.7.115, Call.*Jov*.55.—In Comp., ῐ in Hom., ῑ in Trag. and later.

κᾰλοσύμβουλος, ον, *giving good counsel*, Ptol.*Tetr*.163.

κᾰλοσύντῠχος, ον, *sociable*, Zonar.s.v. εὔθειος.

κᾰλοσχηματίζομαι, Pass., Astrol., *to be grouped in propitious lineation*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.6.61.

κᾰλοτεχνία, ἡ, = καλλιτεχνία, Sopat. in Rh.4.51 W.

κᾰλότης, ητος, ἡ, = κάλλος, *beauty*, a word formed by Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.60.

κᾰλοτίθηνος [ῐ], ον, *well-reared*, Hsch.

κᾰλοτράχηλος [τρᾰ], ον, *with beautiful neck*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).181.

κᾰλοτροπος, ον, *well-mannered*, *Gloss*.

κᾰλοτροφος, ον, gloss on καλοτίθηνος, Hsch.

κᾱλοτύπος [ῠ], ὁ, (κᾶλον) *woodpecker*, Hsch.

κᾰλοΰφαντος [ῠ], ον, *beautifully woven*, Sch.rec.S.*Tr*.602.

κᾰλοφῐλος, ον, gloss on εὔξεινος, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.627.

κᾱλοφόρος, ον, (κᾶλον) *wood-carrier*, one of a soldier's attendants, Dosiad.Hist.1.

κᾰλόφρων, ον, gen. ονος, gloss on εὔφρων, Hsch.

κᾰλόφυλλος, ον, *with beautiful leaves*, Thphr.*HP*5.3.2.

κᾰλόψῡχος, ον, = εὔψυχος, Hsch. s.v. εὔθυμος.

καλπάζω, (κάλπη A) *trot*, of a horse, A.*Fr*.145 A, Aq.*Je*.8.6, Suid. **-ασμός,** ὁ, *trotting*, ὁ ἐν ἀναβολῇ κ. Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.36.

κάλπᾰσος, ἡ, = κάρπασος, *PMag.Par*.1.2046, al., sp. καλπασσ- *POxy*.3931.27 (iv/v A.D.).

κάλπη (A), ἡ, *trot*: κάλπης δρόμος the *trotting*-race in the Olympic games, Paus.5.9.1; ὁ τῆς κ. ἀγών Plu.2.675c, cf. *Hippiatr*.34. (Perh.cogn. with OHG. *hlaufan*, Germ. *laufen*).

κάλπη (B), ἡ, = κάλπις, Hsch.; κάλπην v.l. for κάλπιν in Aristaenet.2.4, Plu.*Marc*.30, Hdn.3.15.7:—of a *pitcher*, Aristaenet. l.c.; of a *cinerary urn*, Plu., Hdn. ll.cc.

II. Astron., name of a group of stars in Aquarius, Vett.Val.12.29, v.l. in Gem.3.6.

καλπίδιον, τό, dim. of κάλπις, graffito on oenochoe, *SEG*35.33 (Athens, viii B.C.).

κάλπιον, τό, Dim. of foreg. (B), Pamphil.ap.Ath.11.475c.

κάλπις, ιδος, ἡ, acc. κάλπιν Od.7.20, κάλπιδα Pi.*O*.6.40:—*pitcher* (Thess. word for ὑδρία, acc. to *AB*1095), Od. and Pi. ll.cc., *h.Cer*.107, E.*Hipp*.123 (lyr.), Ar.*Ra*.1339 (lyr.), Lys.358, etc.; a kind of *cup*, Philem.Gr.ap.Ath.11.468f; *box* for unguent, Antiph.106.2, Plb.30.25.17; *urn for drawing lots* or *collecting votes*, Luc.*Herm*.40, 57; *cinerary urn*, *AP*7.444.6 (Theaet.), Plu.*Demetr*.53: with play on the original sense, *AP*12.74 (Mel.), 7.384 (Marc. Arg.); *Panathenaic vase*, Call.*Fr*.122; = κάλπη (B) II, Gem.3.6, S.E.*M*.5.92:—in Hsch. also **κάλπη,** ἡ (q.v.), and **κάλπος,** ὁ.

καλτάριος, ὁ, *shoemaker*, *BCH*7.243 (Chr.).

κάλτιος, ὁ, Sicil. form of Lat. *calceus, shoe*, Rhinth.5, Plu.*Aem*.5, 2.813e, *Edict.Diocl*.9.7:—**κάλτοι·** ὑποδήματα κοῖλα, ἐν οἷς ἱππεύουσι, Hsch.:—**καλίκιοι,** Plb.30.18.3 codd.:—**κάλσιοι,** *Gloss.*

κάλτις, ὁ, an Indian gold coin, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.63.

κᾰλῠβεύς, έως, ὁ, *cottager*, *Gloss*.

κᾰλῠβη, ἡ, *hut, cabin*, Hdt.5.16, Th.1.133, 2.52, Theoc.21.7, 18, Agatharch.47, etc.; σχοινῖτις κ. *AP*7.295.7 (Leon.); ἡ ἱερὰ κ. *CIG*4591 (Palestine).

2. *bridal bower*, A.R.1.775.

3. *sleeping-tent* on roof of house, *PFlor*.335.2 (iii A.D.).

II. *cover, screen*, Theopomp.Hist.195.

κᾰλῠβιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.54 M., D.H.10.19, Plu.*Pomp*.73, Alciphr.1.1, D.L.4.19.

κᾰλῠβίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *living in a hut*, Str.7.5.12.

κᾰλῠβοποιέομαι, Med., *make oneself a cabin*, Str.4.5.2.

κᾰλῠβοποιΐα, ἡ, *making of cabins*, Id.15.2.13.

κᾰλῠβός, ὁ, = καλύβη, *chamber*, decr. in *SEG*14.656.14 (Caunus, ii B.C.), *GVI*1254 (Cyrene, iii/ii B.C.), Hsch.

κάλυγες· τὰ ἔμβρυα, Hsch.

καλυδίλα· γέφυρα, Id.

κᾰλύδριον, τό, Dim. of κάλως, *small cable*, *BCH*29.543 (Delos, ii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*1429*B*i84 (ii B.C.).

κᾰλῠκάνθεμον, τό, = κλύμενον, Ps.-Dsc.4.13; = περικλύμενον, ib. 14.

κᾰλῠκειος λίθος, ὁ, stone found in the head of the fish σάλπης, Hsch.

κᾰλῠκη, ἡ, name of a song, Aristox.*Fr.Hist*.72.

κᾰλῠκίζειν· ἀνθεῖν, Hsch.

κᾰλῠκιον, τό, Dim. of κάλυξ, Dsc.ap.Orib.11.1.50, Hsch.

κᾰλῠκοειδής, ές, = καλυκώδης, of the chrysanthemum, Cyran.44 (1.22.8 K.).

κᾰλῠκοστέφᾰνος, ον, *crowned with flower-buds*, B.5.98, 10.108, *AP*6.55 (Barbuc.); ὧραι Emp.(?)154.2.

κᾰλῠκώδης, ες, *having the form of a bud*, τὰ τοῦ καρύου καλυκώδη περικάρπια Thphr.*HP*3.5.6, ὅταν ᾖ καλυκῶδες (τὸ ἄνθος) ib.3.10.4; transf., ἐνθάδε Κλειτόριος κεῖται δρῖλον καλυκῶδες .. (i.e. either "immature" or "not erect") epigr. in *Suppl.Hell*.975.1 (iii B.C.).

κᾰλῠκωπός· εὐόφθαλμος Hsch. (*La*.; cod. καλυκοντος).

κᾰλῠκῶπις, ιδος, ἡ, (ὤψ) *like a budding flower in face*, i.e. *blushing, roseate*, *h.Cer*.8, 420, *Ven*.284, B.*Scol.Oxy*.*Fr*.5 i 11, Orph.*Fr*.49 ii 23, *H*.79.2.

κᾰλῠκωσις, εως, ἡ, perh. *budding flower*, Aq.Is.35.1, Ca.2.1.

κάλυμμα [ᾰ], ατος, τό, (κᾰλύπτω) *head-covering, hood, veil*, κ. κυάνεον dark *veil* worn in mourning, Il.24.93, *h.Cer*.42; χρύσεον κ. B.16.38; ὁ χρησμὸς οὐκέτ' ἐκ καλυμμάτων ἔσται δεδορκὼς νεογάμου νύμφης δίκην A.*Ag*.1178 (but metaph., δείξω τάδ' ἐκ καλυμμάτων 'I will lift the *veil*', S.*Tr*.1078); λεπτῶν ὄμμα διὰ καλυμμάτων ἔχουσ' E.*IT*372, cf. Ar.*Lys*.532, *Fr*.320.5, Dicaearch.1.18; κάρα καλύμμασι κρυψάμενον S.*Aj*.245 (lyr.); χαλᾶτε πᾶν κάλυμμ' ἀπ' ὀφθαλμῶν Id.*El*.1468; Μωυσῆς ἐτίθει κ. ἐπὶ τὸ πρόσωπον 2Ep.Cor.3.13.

2. *fishing-net* shaped like a sack, Opp.*H*.3.82; βουλευτοῖσιν ἐν καλύμμασιν, of the garment thrown by Clytaemnestra over her husband, A.*Ch*.494.

3. *dura mater* (as the brain's covering), Nic.*Th*.906.

4. *grave*, *AP*7.227 (Diotim.).

5. in animals, *the covering* of the gills of fishes, Arist.*HA*505[a]2; *operculum* of testaceans, ib.547[b]5; *eyelid*, Poll.2.66.

6. *covering of honeycomb*, Arist.*HA*624[b]31.

7. *shell* of fruit, Nic.*Al*.269.

8. *shutter*, D.S.20.91.

9. *sheathing-planks* for a roof, *IG*2.1668.57; but, *slabs* for closing coffers, ib.4.1484.57 (Epid., iv B.C.), 11(2).144 *A* 42 (Delos, iv B.C.).

10. perh. *lid* of a dish, Lang *Ath.Agora* xxiL19 (Hellen.).

κᾰλυμμάτιον, τό, dim. of κάλυμμα (in quots. app. sense 9), Ar.*fr*.70 K.-A. *Didyma* 39.55 (καλυμμαν lapis; ii B.C.).

κάλυξ [ᾰ], ῠκος, ἡ also ὁ v.l. in Dsc.2.143: (perh. cogn. with καλύπτω):—*covering*, used only of flowers and fruits:

1. *seed-vessel, husk, shell* or *pod*, of the water-lily, Hdt.2.92; of rice, Id.3.100; of wheat, πρὶν ἂν ἐν τῇ κάλυκι γένηται [ἡ στάχυς] Thphr.*HP*8.2.4, cf. 8.4.3; κάλυκος ἐν λοχεύμασι, i.e. when the fruit is setting, A.*Ag*.1392, cf. S.*OT*25, Ar.*Av*.1065 (lyr.).

2. *cup* or *calyx of a flower*, ἀνεμωνῶν κάλυξι .. ἠριναῖς Cratin.98; ὅσα ἐν κάλυκι ἀνθεῖ Arist.*HA*554[a]12; [φύλλοις] τοῖς τῶν ῥόδων ὅταν ἐν κάλυξιν ὦσι Thphr.*HP*4.10.3; ῥόδου κ. ibid.; so in Poets, *rosebud*, *h.Cer*.427; (στέφανον) ἀμπλέξας καλύκεσσι Theoc.3.23, *AP*12.8 (Strato), etc.: metaph., σταθερὰ .. κ. νεαρᾶς ἥβης Ar.*Fr*.467.

II. in pl., *women's ornaments*, perh. *ear-rings shaped like flower cups*, Il.18.401 (other expl. in Sch.), cf. *h.Ven*.87, Call.*fr*.80.5 Pf.

III. = ἄγχουσα, Dsc.4.23.

IV. καλύκων· τῶν ὀμματοφύλλων Hsch.

2. κάλυξ· .. ἔνιοι ἔμβρυα ἀποδιδόασι κάλυκας id.

κᾰ́λυξις, εως, ἡ, (s.v.l., κάλυξι (dat. pl.) *La*.)

I. = κάλυξ I 2, Hsch.

II. = κάλυξ II Id.

κᾰλύπτειρα, ἡ, fem. of sq., = καλύπτρα, *veil*, *AP*6.206 (Antip. Sid.).

κᾰλυπτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *covering, sheath*, Hp.*Haem*.4; νάρθηκας ἢ κ. Arist.*Pr*.923b25, cf. Thphr.*CP*5.6.4.

2. *cover* LXXNu.4.13; *lid*, D.S.18.26: metaph., γῆ ᾅδου κ. Secund.*Sent*.15.

3. pl., *tiles*, *IG*2.463.71, D.H.6.92; κ. ἀνθεμωτοί *IG*2.1627.306 (sg.), *BCH*35.76 (Delos, ii B.C.), *IG*7.3498.61 (Oropus, ii B.C.), Demioprat.ap.Poll.10.157.

4. metaph., οἱ τῆς πόλιος κ. 'pillars of society', Herod.2.31.

κᾰλυπτηρίζω, *cover with tiles*, Att. fut. -ιῶ, *IG*2.463.71: **-ηριάζω,** *Gloss*.

κᾰλυπτήριον, τό, *covering*, ib.

κᾰλύπτης, ου, ὁ, *tile*, ib.

II. *one who hides* or *conceals*, τῶν φανερῶν *PMag.Leid.V*.7.9 (pl.).

κᾰλυπτός, ή, όν, *covered*, S.*Fr*.534.4 (anap.), Ar.*Th*.890, Arist.*Fr*.308; τεύτλῳ περὶ σῶμα κ. Eub.35.

II. (from καλύπτω II) *put round so as to cover*, καλυπτῆς ἐξέκειντο πιμελῆς from the *enfolding* fat, S.*Ant*.1011.

κᾰλύπτρα, Ion. **-ρη,** ἡ *veil* or *head-dress*, ἀπὸ δὲ λιπαρὴν ἔρριψε καλύπτρην Il.22.406, cf. Od.5.232, Parm.1.10, A.*Pers*.537 (anap.), *Supp*.122; κ. πλοκάμων Archil.18; esp. *bride's veil*, Euph.107.4: metaph., δνοφερὰ κ. the dark *veil* of night, A.*Ch*.811 (lyr.).

2. land given to queens as *veil-money* (cf. ζώνη I. 3), Pl.*Alc*.1.123c, Aristid.*Or*.19(41).4.

II. *cover, lid*, φαρετρέων Hdt.4.64 (pl.); θυμιατηρίου *IG*2.1396.31 (iv B.C.).

2. *seed-capsule*, *Gp*.11.11.2.

κᾰλύπτω, Ep. impf. κάλυπτον Il.24.20: fut. -ψω A.*Th*.1045: aor. ἐκάλυψα, Ep. κάλ- Il.23.693:—Med., fut. καλύψομαι (ἐγ-) Ael.*NA*7.12, (συγ-) Aristid.2.59 J.: Ep. aor. καλυψάμην Il.3.141, al.:—Pass., fut. καλυφθήσομαι Paus.8.11.11, Aristid.1.130 J., Gal.*UP*9.3, (δια-) D.11.13: aor. ἐκαλύφθην Od.4.402, E.*Supp*.531: aor. 2 part. καλῠφείς *CPR*239.5 (iii A.D.): pf. κεκάλυμμαι Il.16.360, X.*Cyr*.5.1.4, Aen.Tact.26.3: plpf. κεκάλυπτο Il.21.549.—Rare in Prose, exc. in compds. (Cf. κέλυφος, καλύβη, Lat. *oc-culo, celo*.)

I. *cover*, freq. c. dat. instr., παρδαλέῃ .. μετάφρενον εὐρὺ κάλυψε Il.10.29; σάωσε δὲ νυκτὶ καλύψας 5.23 (but in 13.425, ἐρεβεννῇ νυκτὶ καλύψαι is *to kill*); simply, *cover*, μέλαν δέ ἑ κῦμα κάλυψεν 23.693; ἐπισκύνιον κάτω ἕλκεται ὄσσε καλύπτων 17.136; [πέτρον] περὶ χεὶρ ἐκάλυψεν his hand *covered, grasped* a stone, 16.735; of death, τὼ .. τέλος θανάτοιο κάλυψεν 5.553; τὸν δὲ σκότος ὄσσε κάλυψεν 4.461, 503, etc.; τὸν δὲ κατ' ὀφθαλμῶν ἐρεβεννὴ νὺξ ἐκάλυψεν 13.580; τὼ δέ οἱ ὄσσε νὺξ ἐκάλυψε μέλαινα 14.439; so τὸν δ' ἄχεος νεφέλη ἐκάλυψε 17.591; ἑ πένθος ὀφθαλμοὺς ἐκάλυψε 11.250: freq. in Lyr. and Trag., ὅταν θανάτοιο κυάνεον νέφος καλύψῃ B.12.64; κ. χθονὶ γυῖα, i.e. *to be buried*, Pi.*N*.8.38; but χθονί, τάφῳ κ., *bury*, A.*Pr*.582 (lyr.), S.*Ant*.28; γῇ, χέρσῳ, E.*Ph*.1633, *Hel*.1066: abs., καὐτὴ καλύψω A.*Th*.1045: rare in Prose, μὴ καλύπτειν τὰ δολοσχερέα τοῖς εἱματίοις *SIG*1218.7 (Ceos, v B.C.); of armour, *protect*, X.*Eq*.12.5:—Med., *cover* or *veil oneself*, ἀργεννῇσι καλυψαμένη ὀθόνῃσιν Il.3.141; κρηδέμνῳ δ' ἐφύπερθε καλύψατο 14.184; λευκοῖσιν φαρέεσσι καλυψαμένω (fem. dual) χρόα καλόν Hes.*Op*.198: abs., καλυψάμενος δ' ἐνὶ νηῒ κείμην Od.10.53:—Pass., ἀσπίδι ταυρείῃ κεκαλυμμένος .. ὤμους Il.16.360; ἐν χλαίνῃ κεκ. 24.163; χαλκῷ, ἠέρι, 13.192, 21.549; οἰὸς ἀώτῳ Od.1.443; φρικὶ καλυφθείς, of the sea, 4.402: in Prose, τὸν νεκρὸν κεκλυμμένον φερέτω σιγᾷ *Michel*995 *C* 32 (Delph., v/iv B.C.); [βράγχια] καλυπτόμενα καλύμματι Arist.*HA*505a6; κεκαλυμμένος *veiled* *IG*5(2).514.10 (Lycosura).

2. *hide, conceal*, κεκαλυμμένοι ἵππῳ *concealed* in it, Od.8.503:—Act., Hippon52, etc.: ἔξω μέ που καλύψατε S.*OT*1411, cf. Ev.Luc.23.30; κρυφῇ κ. καρδίᾳ τι S.*Ant*.1254; σιγῇ κ. E.*Hipp*.721: metaph., ἐκάλυψας τὰς ἁμαρτίας αὐτῶν LXXPs.84(85).2, cf. Ep.Jac.5.20.

3. *cover with dishonour, throw a cloud over*, σὺ μὴ κάλυπτε τὰς εὐδαίμονας ἔργοις Ἀθήνας ἀνοσίοις S.*OC*282.

II. *put over as a covering*, πρόσθε δέ οἱ πέπλοιο πτύγμ' ἐκάλυψεν Il.5.315; τόσσην οἱ ἄσιν καθύπερθε καλύψω I *will put* mud *over* him, 21.321; ἀμφὶ Μενοιτιάδῃ σάκος εὐρὺ καλύψας 17.132; πρόσθεν δὲ σάκος στέρνοιο κάλυψε 22.313.

κάλυτρα· σπάθαι φοινίκων. σκόλοπες, χάρακες, σταυροί Hsch.

κᾰλῠφή, ἡ, (καλύπτω) *submerged land*, *CPR*32.5 (iii A.D.), *BGU*640.7 (iii A.D.).

II. etym. of καλύβη, *EM*486.22.

κᾱλύφιον (Dim. of κᾶλον)· ξυλήφιον, Hsch. (-ύριον cod.).

κάλυψις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *covering* Sch.Ar.*Pl*.22 (pl.), Hsch. s.v. στρέφωσις, perh. also *IAskl.Epid*.52.A43 (iv B.C.).

Κᾰλυψώ, όος, contr. οῦς, ἡ (prob. from καλύπτω, 'she that conceals'), *Calypso*, Od.1.14, Hes.*Th*.359, etc.

κάλφομαι, verb cited in explanation of ἀκαλήφη (*nettle*) and κνίδη, Sch.Nic.*Al*.201a *Ge*.

καλχαίνω, (κάλχη) prop. *make purple*:—Pass., *to be purple* Nic.Th.641.

II. metaph. (cf. πορφύρω), *make dark and troublous* like a stormy sea, *ponder deeply*, κ. ἔπος S.*Ant*.20; ἀμφὶ τέκνοις E.*Heracl*.40: c. inf., *long, desire*, Lyc.1457; cf. sq.

Κάλχας, αντος, ὁ, voc. Κάλχαν or Κάλχα Il.1.86:—*Calchas*, the Greek Seer at Troy, ib.69, al.: prob. connected with foreg. II.

κάλχη, ἡ, (perh. a loan-word), *murex, purple limpet*, = πορφύρα, Nic.*Al*.393, Lyc.864.

2. *purple dye*, Str.11.14.9.

II. *rosette* on the capitals of columns, *IG*1.372.90, 4.1484.83 (Epid., iv B.C.), 11(2).161 *A* 73 (Delos, iii B.C.), Hsch.:—written **χάλκη** *IG*1.374.317, al., **χάλχη** ib.374.103.

III. *purple flower, Chrysanthemum coronarium*, Alcm.39, Nic.Dam.76 J.:—written **χάλκη** in Nic.*Fr*.74.60, cf. Ps.-Dsc.4.58.

κάλχιον, τό, *purple dye*, Sch.Nic.*Al*.393.

κᾰλῴδιον (ῳ *IG*2.1632.3, 1648.13, *EM*486.15), τό, Dim. of κάλως, *small cord*, Eup.313, Ar.*V*.379, Th.4.26, Men.*Dysc*.580, Apollod.*Poliorc*.171.8; καλοίδιον *PCol*.Zen.43 (iii B.C.).

καλωλακάνθη, ἡ, perh. shrub of the genus *Acacia*, *PColl.Youtie*24.20 (A.D. 121/2); cf. καλληλακανία.

κᾶλων, v. κήλων.

κᾰλωνῠμέομαι, *to be in good repute, bear a good name*, Heph.Astr.2.32.

κᾰλωνῠμος, ον, *bearing a fair name*, εὐσέβεια *IG*5(1).1331 (Laconia), cf. *EM*143.22; Εὐφροσύνη καλοούνομε (sic) *GVI*1856 (Aegiale, ii/iii A.D.).

κᾰλῶπις, ιδος, fem. adj. *having a beautiful face* (or eyes), Περσεφόνην δὲ καλώπιδ[α] *SPAW*1934.1046 (tab.defix.).

κᾰλωποιός, ὁ, app. *rope-maker*, Φιλιστίδας .. ho [κ]αλōποιό(ς) Dubois *IGDS*130 (Gela, *c*.500 B.C.); (also interpr. as κᾶλο-, i.e. *shipwright*).

κᾰλωπός, ή, όν, (ὤψ) *with beautiful eyes*, prob. in Hsch.

καλῶς, Adv. from καλός (q.v.).

κάλως [ᾰ], ὁ, gen. κάλω, acc. κάλων: Ep. and Ion. **κάλος,** ου, ὁ, Od.5.260, Hdt.2.36, also Aen.Tact.11.6; Att. Inscrr. have nom. dual κάλω *IG*1.330.19, nom. (and acc.?) pl. κάλως ib.2^2.1610.13, 1611.57, 1612.68: as nom. sg. (?) ib. 1673.18; late Ep. nom. pl. κάλωες A.R.2.725; acc. κάλωας, A.R.1.566, Orph.*A*.255, Opp.*H*.2.223; dat. κάλωσι Orph.*A*.239:—*reefing rope, halyard*, Od. l.c.; τῶν ἱστίων τοὺς κάλους Hdt.2.36, cf. Aen.Tact. l.c.; κάλως ἐξῐέναι let out *the reefs*, i.e. *set sail*, ὅταν στράτευμ' Ἀργεῖον ἐξιῇ κάλως E.*Tr*.94; ἐχθροὶ γὰρ ἐξιᾶσι πάντα δὴ κάλων are letting out every *reef*, i.e. using every effort, Id.*Med*.278, cf. Ar.*Eq*.756 (and Sch.ad loc.); τοὺς κάλως ἔκλυε καὶ χάλα πόδα Epicr.10.5; πάντας ἔσεισε κάλους *AP*9.545 (Crin.); φόνιον ἐξίει κάλων let murder *loose*, E.*HF*837; πάντα κάλων ἐκτείναντα Pl.*Prt*.338a; ἐφέντες Id.*Sis*.389c; κινεῖν Luc.*Scyth*.11; γαστρὶ πάντας ἐπιτρωπῶσι κάλωας Opp.*H*.2.223; κάλων τείνας οὔριον εὐφροσυνᾶν *IG*14.793.8 (Naples).

II. generally, *rope, line*, κάλον (v.l. -ων) κατεῖναι let down *a sounding-line*, Hdt.2.28; ἀπὸ κάλω παραπλεῖν to be towed along shore, Th.4.25; *cable*, Hdt.2.96; πρυμνήτης κ. E.*Med*.770; οἱ ἐπὶ τῶν κ. βαίνοντες tight-*rope* walkers, Luc.*Rh.Pr*.9.

κᾰλωστρόφος, ὁ, *rope-twister, rope-maker*, Plu.*Per*.12.

κάμ, Ep. and Lyr. shortd. form for κατά before μ, Il.11.172, etc.

κᾰμᾰκίας σῖτος, ὁ, corn *which makes too much straw*, Thphr.*HP*8.7.4.

κᾰμᾰκῐνος, ον, *made of reed* or *cane*, δόρυ κ., opp. κρανέϊνον, X.*Eq*.12.12.

κᾰμᾰκιον, τό, Dim. of κάμαξ, Sch.E.*Ph*.188.

κᾰμᾰκίς· κοσμάριον, ὃ τοὺς πλοκάμους περιέχει. ἔνιοι σύριγγα Hsch.

καμάν· τὸν ἀγρόν (Cret.), Hsch. (i.e. χαμάν, cf. χαμαί).

κάμαξ [κᾰ], ᾰκος, ἡ (ὁ in A.*Fr*.171, *AP*6.165, cf. infr. 2, 3), *vine-pole, vine-prop*, Il.18.563, Hes.*Sc*.299.

2. *any pole* or *shaft*, κ. πεύκης A.*Fr*.171; θύρσου χλοερὸν κ. *AP* l.c. (Phal.); in an engine of war, Apollod.*Poliorc*.171.8, al.

3. *shaft of a spear*, A.*Ag*.66 (anap.), E.*Hec*.1155, *El*.852, Ar.*Fr*.404; χαλκέαι κάμακες, with rings at the top, J.*AJ*3.6.2 (masc. in this sense, acc. to *EM*487.38).

4. *tiller* Luc.*Nav*.6.

5. = κερκίς I, *AP*6.247 (Phil.).

6. in pl., *steering-paddles*, Alc.*Supp*.4.16.

7. *tent-pole*, Gal.2.218.

8. *perch* for fowls, *Gp*.14.7.2, 14.24.5.

κᾰμάρα, Ion. **-η** also **καμέρα** *IGRom*.3.1057.6 (Syria, ii A.D.) [μᾰ], ἡ, *anything with an arched cover, covered carriage*, Hdt.1.199, D.C.36.49; *covered boat* or *barge*, Str.11.2.12, cf. Gell.10.25; *vaulted chamber*, Agatharch.62, *PStrassb*.91.5 (i B.C.), D.S.18.26, *BGU*731 (ii A.D.); *burial chamber*, ἡ θύρα τῆς καμάρας *IEphes*.3704, *IHadr*.75, *TAM*4(1).188, etc., *IG*7.2725.4 (Acraeph.); *vault* of heaven, LXXIs.40.22; *vaulted ceiling*, τοῦ ἑπτακλίνου *PCair.Zen*.445.9 (iii B.C.); perh. *meeting-room*, *LW*2220, 2240 (*Syria*); *vaulted sewer*, as gloss on ψαλίς, Sch.Pl.*Lg*.947d, Hsch.

II. Medic., *hollow near the auditory meatus*, Poll.2.86.

III. pl., = ζῶναι στρατιωτικαί, Hsch. (Cf. Avest. *kamarā* 'girdle', Lat. *camurus*, unless Carian, cf. καμαρός II.)

κᾰμάράριος, ὁ, Lat. *camerarius*, *personal servant*, *POxy*.1300.7 (v A.D., καμαλ- pap.).

κᾰμάρεύω· σωρεύω, φιλοπονῶ, πορίζω, κακοπαθῶ, συνάγω, and **καμαρεύουσα·** φιλοπονοῦσα, πορίζουσα, Hsch.

κᾰμάρια· κοιτὼν καμάρας ἔχων Hsch.

κᾰμάρικός, ή, όν, = καμαρωτός, Ath.Mech.36.5: **-ικά,** τά, *treatise on vaulting*, title of work by Hero, Eutoc.*in Archim.Sph.Cyl*.3.84 H.

κᾰμάρινῶς λέγει· παροιμιακῶς λέγει, ἀποτόμως, ἀνδρείως, Hsch.

κᾰμάριον, τό, Dim. of καμάρα, *Papers of Amer. Sch. at Athens*1 No.71 (Assus).

2. Medic., *fornix* of the brain, Gal.*UP*8.11.

κᾰμάρίς, ἡ, woman's ornament, Hsch.

κᾰμᾰροειδής, ές, *like a vault, vaulted* or *arched*, Dsc.5.79, Erot. s.v. κοτυληδόνας, Ruf.*Oss*.25.

κάμαρος (A) ὁ, v. κάμμαρος.

II. καμαρός, ά, όν, Carian word, = ἀσφαλής, κάμαρα (sic codd.) λέγεσθαι τὰ ἀσφαλῆ Apollon.ap.Sch.Orib.46.21.7.

III. κάμαροι· στῆλαι ἐν αἷς ἀναγέγραπται ὁ περιορισμὸς τῆς Ἀσίας, Hsch.

κᾰ̆μᾰρος (B), app. = καμάρα I, *LW*2426*b* (Syria).

κᾰμᾰρόω, *furnish with a vault*, *BGU*1545.8 (iii B.C.):—Pass., *to be vaulted*, *PGrenf*.1.21.9 (ii B.C.), *IG*4.203.25 (*Corinth*).

κᾰμάρωμα [μᾰρ], ατος, τό, *vault, arch*, Str.16.1.5, Gal.10.449.

κᾰμάρωσις, εως, ἡ, *building of a vault* or *cellar*, *PPetr*.3p.143 (iii B.C.), *SEG*16.470.16 (Thera, i/ii A.D.).

II. Medic., *arched fracture* (opp. depressed fracture), Sor.*Fract*.4.

κᾰμάρωτικός, ή, όν, *used in vaulting*, πήχεις *POxy*.921 (iii A.D.); ὠλέναι *BGU*1545.5 (iii B.C.).

κᾰμάρωτός, ή, όν (-ός, όν Erot. s.v. καμμάρῳ), *vaulted, arched*, Str.16.1.5; στέγη Callix.2; ἅρματα Ath.4.139f.

κᾰρᾰσῆνες, ων, οἱ, *fish*, Emp.72, 74; a special kind of fish, *AP*11.20 (Antip.Thess.): sg. Hdn.Gr.2.923.

καμάσιον, τό, *shirt*(?), κ. Δαμάσκινον ἕν *Sammelb*.7033.41 (v A.D.); sine expl., *Gloss*., *PIand*.125.2 (iv A.D.), *PHeid*.333.28 (v A.D.); cf. καμίσιον.

καμασός· βάραθρον, Hsch.

II. κάμασος, = ἀμφίμαλλος, *Gloss.* (Cf. late Lat. *camasus.*)

καμάσσυται· πτερύσσεται, Hsch.

κᾰμάσσω, *shake* (from κάμαξ 3), Hsch.: καμάσαι is prob. f.l. for καμάξαι, cf. ἐκάμαξεν, διεκάμαξεν, Id.

καμαστίς· μέτρον τι, Ameriasap.Hsch.

κᾰμᾰτάω (κάματος), = κοπιάω, Hsch.

κᾰμᾰτεύω, aor. ἐκαμάτευσε· μετὰ κακοπαθείας εἰργάσατο, καὶ ἔφυγεν, Id.

κᾰμᾰτηδόν, Adv. *laboriously*, Man.4.622.

κᾰμᾰτηρός, ά, όν, *toilsome, wearisome*, γῆρας *h.Ven*.246; κόπος Ar.*Lys*.542; καματηρὸν ἀϋτμένα φυσιόωντε A.R.2.87; καματηρὸν τὸ ἄρχειν Arist.*Mu*.400[b]9.

2. *tiring, exhausting*, σφοδρὰ καὶ κ. πηδήματα Luc.*Salt*.34.

II. *bowed down with toil, broken down, worn out*, Hdt.4.135; κ. σώματα D.H.10.53, cf. Arr.*An*.5.16.1, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.166.

2. *hard-working, patient of toil*, ψυχαί Max.Tyr.39.3; βόες Porph.*Chr*.29; gloss on φάλαγγες, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1349.

κᾰμᾰτος, ὁ, (κάμνω) *toil, trouble*, ἄτερ καμάτοιο Od.7.325; ἄνευ καμάτου Pi.*P*.12.28; κ. ἵππων A.*Fr*.192.6 (anap.); οὐδέποτ᾽ ἐκ καμάτων ἀποπαύσομαι S.*El*.231, cf. 130 (both lyr.); of the pangs of childbirth, Id.*OT*174 (lyr.); εὐκάματος E.*Ba*.67 (lyr.): pl., καμάτων ἅλις *AP*9.359 (Posidipp. or Pl.Com.): rare in early Prose, κ. ἐστι τοῖς αὐτοῖς μοχθεῖν Heraclit.84, cf. 111; of the *pains* of disease, Hp.*de Arte*3 (pl.); κ. ὁ πολύς Luc.*Herm*.71; freq. later, Arist.*Mu*.397[b]23, *OGI*717.8 (pl., iii A.D.), *POxy*.913.15 (pl., v A.D.).

2. *the effect of toil, weariness*, ὁππότε κέν μιν γυῖα λάβῃ κ. Il.4.230, cf. 13.85, 711, etc.; κ. πολυάϊξ γυῖα δέδυκεν 5.811; αἴθρῳ καὶ κ. δεδμημένον Od.14.318; ὕπνῳ καὶ κ. ἀρημένος 6.2; κ. τε καὶ ἄλγεσι θυμὸν ἔδοντες 9.75, cf. Sapph.*Supp*.19.4, etc.: in Prose, Aen.Tact.26.8, Parth.1.1, Jul.*Or*.2.87b.

3. *illness*, Simon.85.10 (= Semon.29 Diehl): pl., D.H.10.53.

II. *the product of toil*, ἡμέτερος κ., viz. the pigs we have reared, Od.14.417; ἀλλότριον κ. σφετέρην ἐς γαστέρ᾽ ἀμῶνται Hes.*Th*.599, cf. Thgn.925; τόρνου κ. *a thing wrought* by the lathe, A.*Fr*.57.3 (anap.), cf. *AP*6.206 (Antip. Sid.); κ. μελίσσης, of honey, Nic.*Al*.71 (pl.), cf. 144.

κᾰμᾰτώδης, ες, *toilsome, wearisome*, θέρεος καματώδεος ὥρῃ Hes.*Op*.584; πλαγαί, μέριμναι, Pi.*N*.3.17; *Fr*.218.1; καματωδέστερος Thphr.*Lass*.13.

καμβατηθείς· καταπονηθείς, Hsch.

καμβαών, v. καμπαγών.

κάμβει· παύεται, Id.

κάμβειν, τό, perh. = κομβίον, *TAM*5(1).706.

κάμβειος, ὁ, a kinship term (cf. κάμβειν), *SEG*31.1031 (Lydia, ii A.D.).

καμβολίαι· κακολογίαι, λοιδορίαι, Hsch.

κάμε, Ep. aor. 2 of κάμνω; but,

2. κἀμέ, crasis for καὶ ἐμέ.

καμελαύκιον, τό, *cap SB*9754.3 (A.D. 647).

καμέρα, v. καμάρα.

κάμηλα [κᾰ], ἡ, = Lat. *camella*, *Edict.Diocl*.15.51.

καμηλαῖος, ὁ, *camel-driver*, *PBaden*31.22 (v. *ZPE*54.93).

κᾰμηλάριος, ὁ, *camel-driver*, *Edict.Diocl*.7.17 (rest.), *POxy*.1870.7 (v A.D.), *PLond*.5.1796.15 (vi A.D.).

κᾰμηλᾰσία (for *καμηλελασία), ἡ, *camel-driving*, *Dig*.50.4.1.2.

κᾰμηλάσιον, τό, *wages of camel-driver*, *PLond*.5.1904.7 (v/vi A.D.).

κᾰμηλάτης (for *καμηλελάτης), ου, ὁ, *camel-driver*, *PBasel*2.2 (ii A.D.), *BGU*14 vi 12 (iii A.D.).

κᾰμήλειος, α, ον, *of a camel*: καμήλεια (sc. κρέα) *camel's flesh*, Porph.*Abst*.1.14 fin., cf. Gal.8.183; κ. οὖρον *PHolm*.15.18.

κᾰμηλέμπορος, ὁ, *one who carries his wares on a camel*, of merchants travelling in caravans, Str.17.1.45.

κᾰμηλλία, ἡ, perh. *camel-load*, *PVindob.* G39847.803 (*CPR*5p.107, iv A.D.).

κᾰμηλίζω, *to be like a camel*, Hld.10.27.

κᾰμηλικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a camel*, γόμοι *OGI*629.16 (Palmyra, ii A.D.); *transportable by camels* (cf. ὀνικός), λίθοι *POxy*.498.8 (ii A.D.).

κᾰμήλινος, η, ον, *of a camel*, τριχῶν .. καμηλίνων *Edict.Diocl*. in *SEG*37.335 iii 11.

κᾰμήλιον, τό, Dim. of κάμηλος, *PHamb*.1.54.7 (ii/iii A.D.), etc.

κᾰμηλις, εως, ἡ, *female camel*, *BGU*2106.3–4 (A.D. 142).

κᾰμηλίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *camel-driver*, Arist.*HA*630[b]35, *POxy*.710.4 (ii B.C.). etc.; *camel-rider*, Hld.10.5, Hdn.4.15.2.

2. also, = καμηλέμπορος, Str.1.2.32, 16.1.27.

II. κ. βοῦς, prob. *buffalo*, Suid.

κᾰμηλιών, ῶνος, ὁ, unkn. object, costing 3 obols, *SB*10241[v].6 (i A.D.).

κᾰμηλοβοσκός, ὁ, *camel-herd*, Str.16.4.2.

κᾰμηλοκόμος, ον, *keeping camels*, Eust.ad D.P.954.

κᾰμηλοπάρδᾰλις, εως (or ιδος), ἡ, *camelopard, giraffe*, Agatharch.72 LXXDe.14.5, Callix.2, D.C.43.23, Hld.10.27.

κᾰμηλοπόδιον, τό, = πράσιον, Ps.-Dsc.3.105.

κάμηλος [ᾰ], ὁ and ἡ (as in Ar.*Av*.1563), *camel*, *Camelus bactrianus* and *C. dromedarius* (cf. Arist.*HA*499[a]13), A.*Supp*.285, etc.; τοὺς ἔρσενας τῶν κ. Hdt.3.105; κ. ἀμνός *a camel*-lamb, i.e. young camel, Ar.*Av*.1559 (lyr.); κ. δρομάς Plu.*Alex*.31: prov., κάμηλον καταπίνειν Ev.Matt.23.24; cf. κάμιλος.

2. ἡ κ. *camelry* Hdt.1.80. (Semitic word, cf. Hebr. *gāmāl*.)

3. *camel's load*, *PGrenf*.50 (ii/iii A.D.), *PWisc*.47 (iv A.D.), etc.

κᾰμηλοτροφέω, *feed, keep camels*, D.S.3.45.

κᾰμηλοτρόφος, ὁ, *camel-keeper*, *BGU*607.12 (ii A.D.), etc.

κᾰμηλώδης, ες, *camel-like*, Gal.6.664.

κᾰμηλών, ῶνος, ὁ, *stable for camels*, *POxy*.507.26 (ii A.D.), *BGU*393.15, etc.

κάμῑλος, ὁ, *rope* Sch.Ar.*V*.1035, Suid. (Perh. coined as an emendation of the phrase εὐκοπώτερόν ἐστι κάμηλον διὰ τρυπήματος (v.l. τρήματος) ῥαφίδος διελθεῖν ἢ πλούσιον εἰς τὴν βασιλείαν τοῦ θεοῦ εἰσελθεῖν Ev.Matt.19.24: but cf. Arab. *jummal* 'ship's cable'.) perh. also *ICilicie*108 (sp. καμηλ-, v/vi A.D.).

κᾰμῑναία, ἡ, *furnace*, LXXEx.9.10.

κᾰμῑναῖος, α, ον, *of* or *from a furnace*, τέφρα Ezek.*Exag*.136.

κᾰμῑνάριος, ὁ, *furnace-man*, *ITyr*111.

κᾰμῑνεία, ἡ, *furnace-work*, Thphr.*HP*5.9.6 (-ίας codd.), Gal.12.220.

κᾰμῑνεύς, έως, ὁ, *furnace-worker, smith* or *potter*, D.S.20.63.

κᾰμῑνευτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = foreg.; αὐλὸς κ. the pipe *of a smith's bellows*, *AP*6.92 (Phil.):—fem. **-εύτρια** Aristarch.ap.Eust.1835.41, Hsch. s.v. καμινοῖ.

κᾰμῑνευτής, οῦ, ὁ, = καμινεύς, *PPetr*.3p.173 (dub., iii B.C.), Luc.*Sacr*.6.

II. title of priests at Ostia, *IG*14.914.

κᾰμῑνευτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a furnance*, Suid. s.v. κοδομήϊον.

κᾰμῑνεύω, *heat in a furnace*, Arist.*Mir*.833b25, Thphr.*Lap*.69 etc.; σίδηρος καμινευόμενος Str.5.2.6.

κᾰμῑνη, ἡ, = κάμινος *PLond*.3.994.11 (vi A.D.).

κᾰμῑνιον, τό, Dim. of κάμινος, *Gp*.2.3.9, Olymp.Alch.p.76 B., *BGU*2361a i 4 (vi A.D.).

κᾰμῑνιος, α, ον, *of* or *for a furnace*, Thphr.*HP*5.9.6.

κᾰμῑνίτης [ῑ], ὁ, *baked in an oven*, ἄρτος Philistion ap.Ath.3.115e.

κᾰμῑνίων, ωνος, ὁ, *furnace-attendant*, *IG*5(2).50.82 (ii A.D.).

κᾰμῑνογρᾰφία, ἡ, *treatise on furnaces*, i.e. *alchemy*, title of work by Maria, Olymp.Alch.p.90 B.

κᾰμῑνοθεν, Adv. *from a furnace*, Nic.*Th*.707, Call.*Dian*.60.

κᾰμῑνοκαύστης, ου, ὁ, *one who heats a furnace* or *oven*, *Gloss*. (fem. **-καύστρια** Sch.Od.18.27.).

II. κ. γύψου *one who burns* gypsum *in a kiln BGU*952.8 (ii/iii A.D.), *POxy*.2272.22 (ii A.D.).

κάμῑνος [ᾰ], ἡ, *oven, furnace*, or *kiln*, for smelting, baking, burning earthenware and bricks, Hom.*Epigr*.14, Hdt.1.179, 4.164, A.*Fr*.281, Critias2.13 D., *PPetr*.3p.141 (iii B.C.), etc.: pl., of Hephaestus' forge, *Anacreont*.27A2; *flue* for warming a room, Gal.6.332, cf. 10.843; *alcove*, LXXNu.25.8: prov. of one who ate hot dishes, κάμινος οὐκ ἄνθρωπος Crobyl.8; κάμινον ἔχων ἐν τῷ πνεύμονι, of a drunkard, *Com.Adesp*.633. (Perh. cogn. with καμάρα, q.v.)

2. part of a ship, Hsch.

II. κάμινοι· εὔπλευροι βόες, ἰσχυροὶ καὶ εὐίσχιοι id.

κάμῑνώ, οῦς, ἡ : γρηῢς κ. an old *furnace*-woman, i.e. an old woman *who worked at a furnace*, Od.18.27.

κᾰμῑνώδης, ες, *like an oven* or *furnace*, ἀναπνοαί Str.5.4.6.

κᾰμῑσᾰγοραστής, ὁ, *seller of shirts*, *Corinth*8(3).522 (καμισογ-, iv A.D.).

καμίσιον, τό, *shirt Stud.Pal*.20.245.10 (vi A.D.), etc.:—also **κάμισον,** τό, *PGen*.80.1 (*Arch.Pap*.3.404, iv A.D.). [ῑ inferred from Romance languages; cf. ὑποκαμίσιον, late Lat. *camīsia*; see also κάμασος, καμάσιον].

κάμμα, ατος, τό, (κάπτω) *that which is supped up*, in pl., = ψαιστά, Nicocl.2; cf. καμματίδες.

κάμμᾰρος, ὁ, a kind of *lobster*, Epich.60, Sophr.26, Rhinth.18:—also **καμμαρίς,** ίδος, ἡ, Gal.6.735.

II. a kind of *aconite*, used as a cooling medicine, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.27, Stratt.21, Dsc.4.76, Nic.*Al*.41; also = δελφίνιον, Ps.-Dsc.3.73; = μανδραγόρα ἄρρεν, Id.4.75. (Meaning and spelling are dub. in Hp., cf. Erot. s.v.: **κάμαρος** and **κάμμορον** were variants, the latter is v.l. in Dsc. l.c., cf. Sch.Nic. l.c.)

κάμμαρψις· μέτρον σιτικόν, τὸ ἡμιμέδιμνον (Aeol.), Hsch.

καμματίδες, ων, αἱ, (κάπτω) *laurel leaves* used for supping up κάμματα, Nicocl.2.

κάμμει· καθέζει, Hsch.

καμμονίη, ἡ, Ep. for καταμονή, *steadfastness, endurance* (ἡ ἐκ καταμονῆς νίκη Sch., cf. Plu.2.22c), *steady courage*, αἴ κεν ἐμοὶ Ζεὺς δώῃ καμμονίην Il.22.257, cf. 23.661, *APl*.4.221.4 (Theaet.).

καμμορέων· κακοπαθῶν Hsch.

κάμμορον, τό, variant for κάμμαρος II (q.v.): expld. as, = κακόμορον, Erot. s.v. καμμάρῳ, cf. Sch.Nic.*Al*.41; but = κώνειον, Zeno Herophileusap.Gal.19.108.

κάμμορος, ον, Ep. for κατάμορος, *subject to destiny*, i.e. *ill-fated* (not in Il.), περὶ πάντων κάμμορε φωτῶν Od.11.216, cf. 2.351, 5.160, A.R.4.1318. (Cf. κάσμορος·, ἤμορος.)

κάμμυσις, εως, ἡ, = κατάμυσις, *Corp.Herm*.1.30; cf. sq.

καμμύω, Ep. for καταμύω, v.l. in Batr.191: also in later Gr., τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς ἐκάμμυσαν LXXIs.6.10, al., cf. Ph.1.645, Hero *Aut*.22.1, *PMag.Lond*.121.855 (iii A.D.), Paul.Aeg.3.22.29: pf. κεκάμμυκα A.D.*Synt*.323.22: cited from Alex.319 by Phryn., but censured as un-Attic.

κάμνω, fut. κᾰμοῦμαι, καμῇ, A.*Eu*.881, S.*Tr*.1215; καμεῖται Il.2.389, Pl.*Lg*.921e; Ep. inf. -έεσθαι A.R.3.580: aor. 2 ἔκᾰμον, Ep. κάμον Il.4.187, al.; inf. καμεῖν, Ep. subj. redupl. κεκάμω, κεκάμησι, κεκάμωσιν, Il.1.168, 17.658, 7.5 (but Aristarch. read κε κάμω, etc., prob. rightly): pf. κέκμηκα Il.6.262, etc.: plpf. ἐκεκμήκεσαν Th.3.98; Ep. part. κεκμηώς, κεκμηῶτι, κεκμηῶτα, Il.23.232, 6.261, Od.10.31; κεκμηότας Il.11.802; κεκμηῶτας is v.l. for κεκμηκότας in Th.3.59:—Med., aor. 2 ἐκᾰμόμην Od.9.130, Ep. καμ- Il.18.341.

I. trans., *work*, μίτρη, τὴν χαλκῆες κάμον ἄνδρες *wrought* it, 4.187, 216; ἐπεὶ πάνθ' ὅπλα κάμε 18.614; σκῆπτρον .., τὸ μὲν Ἥφαιστος κάμε τεύχων 2.101, cf. 8.195; κ. νῆας Od.9.126; πέπλον Il.5.338, cf. Od.15.105; ἵππον 11.523; λέχος 23.189; ἄστυ *build*, A.R.1.1322: also in aor. Med., ἱρόν Id.2.178; οἴκους Philet.8.

2. aor. Med., *win by toil*, τὰς (sc. γυναῖκας) αὐτοὶ καμόμεσθα βίηφί τε δουρί τε μακρῷ Il.18.341.

3. aor. med., (w. pred.), *render by toil*, οἵ κέ σφιν καὶ νῆσον ἐϋκτιμένην ἐκάμοντο Od.9.130.

II. intr., *toil, labour*, τινι *for* one, Od.14.65; ὑπὲρ τῆς πόλεως Th.2.41: then, from the effect of continued work, *to be weary*, ἀνδρὶ δὲ κεκμηῶτι μένος μέγα οἶνος ἀέξει Il.6.261, cf. 11.802: with acc. of the part, οὐδέ τι γυῖα .. κάμνει nor *is* he *weary in* limb;19.170, etc.; περὶ δ' ἔγχεϊ χεῖρα καμεῖται 2.389; ὁ δ' ἀριστερὸν ὦμον ἔκαμνεν 16.106: freq. c. part., κ. πολεμίζων, ἐλαύνοντες, ἐρεθίζων, *is weary* of fighting, rowing, etc., 1.168, 7.5, 17.658, etc.; οὐ μέν θην κάμετον .. ὀλλῦσαι Τρῶας 8.448; ἔκαμον δέ μοι ὄσσε πάντῃ παπταίνοντι Od.12.232; but οὐδέ τι τόξον δὴν ἔκαμον τανύων I *did* not long *strain over* stringing the bow, i.e. did it without *effort*, 21.426, cf. Il.8.22: later freq. with neg., οὔτοι καμοῦμαι .. λέγουσα I *shall* never *be tired* of saying, A.*Eu*.881; μὴ κάμῃς λέγων E.*IA*1143; οὐκ ἂν κάμοιμι τὰς κακὰς κτείνων Id.*Or*.1590; οὔποτε κάμοιμ' ἂν ὀρχουμένη Ar.*Lys*.541 (lyr.); κ. εὐεργετῶν, ἐπαινῶν, Pl.*Grg*.470c, *Lg*.921e: c. dat., κ. δαπάναις *to grow tired* in spending, spare expense, Pi.*P*.1.90.

2. *to be hard-pressed, worsted*, in battle or contest, ib. 1.78, 80; τὸ κάμνον στρατοῦ E.*Supp*.709.

3. *to be sick* or *suffering*, τί πάσχεις; τί κάμνεις; Ar.*Nu*.708; οἱ κάμνοντες *the sick*, Hdt.1.197, cf. S.*Ph*.282, And.1.64, Pl.*R*.407c, Ep.Jac.5.15, etc.; of a doctor's *patients*, Hp.*Acut*.1, D.18.243, *SIG*943.10 (Cos); καμοῦσα ἀπέθανε *having fallen sick*, And.1.120: c. acc.

cogn., κάμνειν νόσον E.*Heracl*.990, Pl.*R*.408e; [γὴν ποδάγραν] v.l. in Arist.*HA*604[a]23; τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς Hdt.2.111; τὰ σώματα *to be ill* or *distempered* in body, Pl.*Grg*.478a; ὠσίν τε κὤμμασιν Herod.3.32; πάθᾳ Pi.*P*.8.48; νοσήμασι Arist.*HA*603[a]30; ἀπὸ τοῦ τραύματος Luc.*Tox*.60; ὑπὸ νόσου Hdn.3.14.2.

4. generally, *to be distressed, meet with disaster*, στρατοῦ καμόντος A.*Ag*.670; τῷ πεποιημένῳ κ. μεγάλως Hdt.1.118, cf. A.*Ag*.482 (lyr.), E.*Med*.1138, *HF*293; οὐ καμῇ τοὐμὸν μέρος *wilt* not *have to complain* .., S.*Tr*.1215; κ. ἔν τινι E.*Hec*.306, *IA*966; of a ship, νεὼς καμούσης ποντίῳ πρὸς κύματι A.*Th*.210: c. acc. cogn., οὐκ ἴσον καμὼν ἐμοὶ λύπης not *having borne* an equal share of grief, S.*El*.532.

5. in aor. part., of the dead, i.e. either *outworn*, or *those whose work is done*, or *those who have met with disaster*, οἳ ὑπένερθε καμόντας ἀνθρώπους τίνυσθον Il.3.278, cf. Theoc.17.49; βροτῶν εἴδωλα καμόντων Od.11.476; εἴδωλα κ. 24.14, Il.23.72, cf. A.*Supp*.231, etc.: also in pf. part. in Trag. and Prose, κεκμηκότες S.*Fr*.284, E.*Supp*.756, Th.3.59, Pl.*Lg*.718a, 927b, Arist.*EN*1101[a]35; ἱερὰ τῶν κ. E.*Tr*.96; also in the finite Verb, ὅπη ἄνθρωπος ἔκαμε *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.158 (Cyrene).—The pf. is always intr. (Cf. Skt. *śamnīte* 'work hard', 'serve zealouly', *śamitár-* 'sacrificing priest', Gr. εἰρο-κόμος, κομέω, κομίζω.)

κάμορος· κλῆθρα τὸ δένδρον, Hsch.

καμπάγια, τά, gloss on ξυρίδες, Suid. (-άκια), Phot.; cf. Lat. *campagus*, καμπαγών, ξυρίς II.

καμπαγών, ῶνος, ὁ, a kind of *boot*, *Edict.Diocl*.9.11 (καμβαών ib. 11A0).

καμπᾰλέος, α, ον, (Καμπή) = καμπτός, Hsch.

καμπανίζω, *weigh*, *PLond*.5.1708.130 (vi A.D.).

κάμπανος, ὁ, *weighing-machine, steelyard*, *PMasp*.325 iv *A* 37 (vi A.D.), *Gloss*. (Lat. *campana*).

καμπεσίγουνος [ῐ], ον, *bending the knees*, Ἐρινύς Hsch.

καμπεσίγυιος, ον, *bending the limbs*, παίγνια κ. *puppets*, Orph.*Fr*.34, *Suppl.Hell*.1082.

καμπή, ἡ, (κάμπτω) *winding*, of a river, Hdt.1.185; Εὐβοΐδα κ., of the Euripus, A.*Fr*.30; τὰς κ. τῶν χωρίων Aen.Tact.15.6; τόπους καμπὰς ἔχοντας Ael.*Tact*.35.4.

2. *flexion, bending*, τὰ ἄποδα δυσὶ χρώμενα προέρχεται καμπαῖς Arist.*IA*707[b]9, cf. *HA*490[a]31.

3. *curved part*, Hero *Spir*.2.16, Sor.2.62.

II. *turning-post in a race-course*, περὶ ταῖσι καμπαῖς ἡνίοχοι πεπτωκότες Ar.*Pax*905; καμπαῖσι δρόμων E.*IA*224 (lyr.); εὐλαβηθῆναι περὶ τὴν κ. Pl.*Ion*537a: metaph., μῦθον ἐς καμπὴν ἄγε bring a speech to *its goal* (cf. καμπτήρ II), E.*El*.659; καμπὴν ποιεῖσθαι Pl.*Phd*.72b.

III. in Music, *turn, sudden change*, εἴ τις κάμψειέν τινα καμπήν Ar.*Nu*.969; ἐξαρμονίους κ. Pherecr.145.9, cf. ib.28; καμπαὶ ᾀσμάτων Philostr.*VS*2.28.

2. Rhet., *rounding off* of a period, Cic.*Att*.1.14.4 (pl.), Demetr.*Eloc*.10, 17.

IV. *bend* or *flexure* of a limb, τῶν ὤμων, τῶν ἰσχίων, τῶν δακτύλων, etc., Arist.*HA*498[a]25 sqq., cf. Pl.*Ti*.74e; of the skull, οὐκ ἔχουσα καμπάς ib.75c; οὐλὴ καμπῆ (= -ῇ) χιρὸς δεξιᾶς *Sammelb*.7031.5 (i A.D.).

κάμπη, ἡ, *caterpillar*, Hp.*Superf*.28, Aristopho10.4, LXXAm.4.9, etc.; of the *silk-worm*, Arist.*HA*551[b]11, Thphr.*HP*4.14.9.

2. *ornament* of this shape, *IG*2.1425.251 (Athens, iv B.C.), dub. in *IG*12(5).134.13 (Paros).

II. *a fabulous monster*, D.S.3.72, Nonn.*D*.18.237; cf. κάμπος.

καμπιδούκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Lat. *campiductor*, *-doctor*, *drill-master*, *MAMA*1.168 (iv A.D.).

κάμπῐμος, η, ον, (καμπή) *bent, turning*, δρόμος E.*IT*81:—also **κάμπιος,** Ptol.*Tetr*.150: **κάμπειος,** Hsch.

κάμπιστρον, τό, Lat. *campestre*, *loin-cloth*, *Ann.Épigr*.1907.29 (Aphrodisias), *PRyl*.627.341, al. (iv A.D.).

κάμπος, εος, τό, *a sea-monster*, Lyc.414.

II. = ἱπποδρόμος (Sicel), Hsch.

καμπουλίρ· ἐλαίας εἶδος (Lacon.), Id. (-ούληρ cod.).

καμπτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *bend, angle*, X.*Cyr*.7.1.6, Str.14.2.14.

II. *turning-point in the* δίαυλος, which was *the goal* in the single race (cf. καμπή II), Arist.*Rh*.1409[a]32, *BCH*23.567 (Delph., iii B.C.), Babr.29.4: pl., as works of art, Plin.*HN*36.25: metaph., κ. βίου *the 'last lap'* of life, Herod.10.3; κ. πύματος, of the colophon which marks the last page, *AP*12.257.1 (Mel.).

III. prob. = κάμπτρα, *Inscr.Délos*104–28*bB*19.

καμπτηρία, ἡ, = foreg. II, Tz.*H*.8.27:—also **-τήριος** (sc. νύσσα), Sch.Opp.*H*.1.205.

καμπτικός, ή, όν, *bending, flexible*, δακτύλου τὸ κ. the *joint*, Arist.*HA*493[b]28; κίνησις ἡ κ. Id.*Spir*.484[b]13; φωνάριον Poll.4.64.

καμπτίον, τό, some kind of case or container, *SB*9834b.23 (iv A.D.).

καμπτός, ή, όν, *flexible*, Pl.*Ti*.44e, Arist.*Mete*.385[a]13, al.

II. masc. as Subst., = καμπτήρ II, Aq.Pr.2.9, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.28, v.l. in *EM*609.29 and Choerob.*in Theod*.2.151.

2. *flank*, *Hippiatr*.32.

καμπτρα, ἡ, *case, chest* (cf. κάμψα), *IG*5(1).1390.11 (Andania, i B.C.), *BGU*781.12 (i A.D.), *Gloss*.:—Dim. **-τρίον,** τό, *Gp*.10.21.10, *Gloss*.; cf. καπτρίον; cf. καρδοπεῖον· .. ἡ κάμπτρα ὅπου τὰ ἄλευρα μάσσουσιν Hsch.

καμπτρον, τό, *turning-point* in the race-course, ib. s.v. *intermetium*.

II. = κάμπτρα, ib.; cf. κάπτρον.

καμπτροποιός, ὁ, *basket-maker*, *Gloss*.

καμπτροφόρος, ὁ, = *capsarius*, ib.

κάμπτω, fut. κάμψω Il.7.118, S.*OC*91: aor. 1 ἔκαμψα Od.5.453, Pi.*P*.2.51, etc.:—Pass., fut. καμφθήσομαι D.Chr.77.33, Gal.*UP*2.15: aor. ἐκάμφθην A.*Pr*.513, Th.3.58: pf. inf. κεκάμφθαι Hp.*Art*.67, part. κεκαμμένος Arist.*Metaph*.1016[a]12, (ἐπι-, συγ-) Hp.*Prog*.3, X.*Eq*.7.2. (Cogn. with Lith. *kam̃p-as* 'corner', *kum̃p-as* 'curved', and prob. Lat. *campus*):—*bend, curve*, ὄφρα ἴτυν κάμψῃ that he *may bend* it into a chariot-rail, Il.4.486 (so metaph., κ. νέας ἁψῖδας ἐπῶν Ar.*Th*.53): freq. in phrase, γόνυ κ. *bend* the knee so as to sit down and rest, φημί μιν ἀσπασίως γόνυ κάμψειν Il.7.118, cf. 19.72; ὁ δ' ἄρ' ἄμφω γούνατ' ἔκαμψε χεῖράς τε στιβαράς Od.5.453; οὐ κάμπτων γόνυ, i.e. never resting, A.*Pr*.32; ἄσμενός τἂν .. κάμψειεν γόνυ ib.398; ἵζω .. κάμψας γόνυ E.*Hec*.1150; so κ. κῶλα S.*OC*19; then κάμπτειν alone, *sit down, rest*, ib.85, E.*Hec*.1080 (lyr.); also γόνυ κ.; *bend* the knee in worship, LXX1Ch.29.20, 1Es.8.73, etc., Ep.Rom.11.4; intr., of the knee, ἐμοὶ κάμψει πᾶν γόνυ LXXIs.45.23; of a person, ὃς ἂν κάμψῃ ἐπὶ τὰ γόνατα LXXJd.7.5, 4Ki.1.13, ἔκαμψεν ὁ βασιλεύς 2Ch.29.29.

II. *turn* or *guide* a horse or chariot *round* the turning-post (cf. καμπτήρ II), κάμψαι διαύλου θάτερον κῶλον πάλιν *to double* the post and return along the second half of the δίαυλος, A.*Ag*.344; κ. δρόμον B.9.26; κάμπτοντος ἵππου as the horse *was turning*, S.*El*.744; κ. περὶ νύσσαν Theoc.24.120: metaph., κ. βίον *to make the last turn in the course* of life, S.*OC*91; κ. βίου τέλος E.*Hipp*.87, *El*.956; ὅταν κάμψῃς καὶ τελευτήσῃς βίον Id.*Hel*.1666; ἑξηκοστὸν ἥλιον κ. Herod.10.1; διὰ λόγου κάμψαι κακά *to end* evils by reasoning, E.*Supp*.748.

2. of seamen, *double* a headland, Ἡρακλέας στήλας Hdt.4.42; τὸ ἀκρωτήριον, τὴν ἄκρην, Id.4.43, 7.122; ὡς δὲ τὴν ἄκραν κάμπτοντας ἡμᾶς εἶδον Men.15, cf. Aeschrio8.3; Μαλέαν κ. Poet.ap.Str.8.6.20, D.S.13.64, etc.; κ. περὶ ἄκραν Ar.*Ach*.96; κ. κόλπον *wind round* the bay, Hdt.7.58.

3. abs., πάλιν κ. *turn* back, E.*Ba*.1225, *Rh*.234 (lyr.); ἐγγὺς τῶν ἐμῶν κάμπτεις φρενῶν (κάμπτῃ codd.) thou *comest* near my meaning, Id.*IT*815.

III. in Music, κάμπτων με καὶ στρέφων ὅλην διέφθορεν (sc. Phrynis) with his *turns* and twists, Pherecr.145.15; κ. καμπήν Ar.*Nu*.969; κ. ᾠδάς Philostr.*VA*4.39.

IV. metaph., κάμπτειν τινά *bow down, humble*, Pi.*P*.2.51; ὁ χρόνος μ᾽ ἔκαμψε Crates Theb.17:—Pass., *to be bent* or *bowed down*, πημοναῖσι A.*Pr*.239, 308, cf. 513; κάμπτομαι I *submit*, Pl.*Prt*.320b, etc.; κάμπτεσθαι καὶ ἕλκεσθαι πρὸς φιλοσοφίαν Id.*R*.494e; πολλὰ κάμπτονται καὶ συγκλῶνται are *warped*, Id.*Tht*.173b: abs., *to be moved to pity*, Th.3.58 (in full κ. εἰς ἔλεον Lib.*Or*.59.85).

καμπύλη [ῠ] (sc. βακτηρία), ἡ, *crooked staff*, Ar.*Fr*.128, Plu.2.790b, Alciphr.3.3.

καμπῠλιάζω, = sq., Phot., Suid.

καμπύλλω, Ion. for κάμπτω, *bend, crook*, Hp.*Art*.60 (Pass.):—Med., ib.46: **-υλεύομαι,** Pass., Erot., Aret.*SA*1.6.

καμπῠλοειδής, ές, *appearing crooked*, φαντασία Plu.2.1121c.

καμπῠλοεις, εσσα, εν, poet. for καμπύλος, ἴτυς *AP*6.28 (Jul. Aegypt.).

καμπῠλοομαι, Pass., *become curved*, Antyll.ap.Aët.7.74.

καμπῠλοπρυμνος, ον, *with rounded stern*, *Suppl.Hell*.991.115 (poet. word-list, iii B.C.) Sch.D. Il.2.392, Hsch. s.v. κορωνίς.

καμπῠλορρῖν, ῖνος, ὁ, ἡ, *hook-nosed*, *EM*395.36, Hsch. s.v. γρυπός.

καμπύλος [ῠ], η, ον, (κάμπτω) *bent, curved*, opp. εὐθύς, of a bow, κ. τόξα Il.3.17, etc.; ἅρμα 5.231; κ. κύκλα, of wheels, ib.722; ἄροτρα *h.Cer*.308, Sol.13.48; δίφρος Pi.*I*.4(3).29; ὄχημα A.*Supp*.183; σελίς *IG*1.374.57; κῦμα *BMus.Inscr*.1012 (Chalcedon); κ. ἐς τὸ ἔξω Hp.*Art*.1; καμπύλα τε καὶ εὐθέα Pl.*R*.602c: metaph., κ. μέλος an ode *of varied metre*, Simon.29; cf. καμπύλη.

καμπῠλοσαλπιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *horn-blower*, = Lat. *cornicen*, *Gloss.*

καμπῠλότης, ητος, ἡ, *crookedness, curvature*, Hp.*Coac*.214, Arist.*Cat*.10ᵃ13, *PA*643ᵃ33, Gal.4.796.

καμπῦλοχος ον, compd. of καμπύλος and -οχος (ἔχω), in uncertain sense, κερκίδες Orph.*fr*.33.

κάμψα, ης, ἡ, *basket, case*, Hsch., *PVindob*.G25737 (*ZPE*64.77, vi/vii A.D.):—also **κάψα** *PLaur*.188.7 (iii A.D.), *PHeid*.333.8 (v A.D.), (cf. Lat. *capsa*), Phot., Suid.:—Dim. **καμψίον,** τό, *PMasp*.6 ii 90 (vi A.D.), Hsch.:—also **καμψάκης** or **καψάκης,** ου, ὁ, *cruse, flask*, ἐλαίου LXXJu.10.5, cf. 3Ki.17.12, 16; μέλιτος καψάκαι *PSI*4.428.64 (iii B.C.), cf. *PCair.Zen*.12.107, al. (iii B.C.); **καμψάκιον,** τό, *BGU*387 ii 19 (ii A.D.), Cumont *Fouilles de Doura-Europos*372; **καψάκιον**, *POxy*.2273.6 (iii A.D.), κ.· γλωσσόκομον Hsch.

καμψάνεμα, gender and declension unknown, = λιβανωτίς, Dsc.3.74.

καμψάριος, ὁ, = Lat. *capsarius*, *Edict.Diocl*.7.75; see also καψάριος.

κάμψη, ἡ, = *ebulus*, *Gloss.*

καμψίγουνος, ον, *bending the knee*, *Suppl.Hell*.991.29 (poet. word-list, iii B.C.).

καμψῐδίαυλος [δῐ], ον, *turning the post* (καμπτήρ II) *so as to run the whole* δίαυλος: metaph., of a harp-player, *running quickly up and down* the strings, χεὶρ κ. Telest.4.

καμψικίζω, = βαρβαρίζω, Hsch.

καμψίον, τό, v. κάμψα, καμψίν *PCornell*29 (iii/iv A.D.).

καμψίουρος [ῐ], ον, *bending the tail*, as subst., = σκίουρος, Hsch.

καμψίπους, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, *bending the foot*, in running, i.e. *swift-running*, Ἐρινύς A.*Th*.791 (lyr.).

κάμψις, εως, ἡ, (κάμπτω) *bending*, Pl.*Ti*.74a, Gal.*UP*12.4; κάμψιν ἔχειν εἰς τὸ πλάγιον to have a *bend*, of joints, Arist.*HA*498ᵃ18; κ. δέχεσθαι Thphr.*HP*4.11.11.

καμψῖχειρ, χειρος, adj., *bending the hand*, *Suppl.Hell*.991.28 (poet. word-list, iii B.C.).

καμψός, ή, όν, (κάμπτω) *cooked, bent*, Hsch.

κάμων [ᾰ], ωνος, = σκαμμωνία, Nic.*Al*.484.

κάν, poet. for κατά before ν, κὰν νόμον Pi.*O*.8.78, prob. in Alc.*Supp*.19.

κἀν, crasis for καὶ ἐν.

κἄν (not κᾆν), by crasis,

I. for καὶ ἄν .., v.l. in Hes.*Op*.357, freq. in Att.: not often when καί is simply coupl., Pl.*Phd*.79a, *Grg*.514d; but freq. when καί is intens., ὅ γε κ. μέγα δοίη *even* a great thing, Hes. l.c.; κακὸν δὲ κ. ἐν ἡμέρᾳ γνοίης μιᾷ S.*OT*615, cf. 591, *Aj*.45, Ar.*Nu*.1130, Th.7.61, etc.; sts. repeated after or before a Verb with ἄν, ἐπεὶ κ. σὺ .., εἴ τίς δε διδάξειεν .., βελτίων ἂν γένοιο Pl.*Prt*.318b, cf. *R*.515e; freq. in the phrase κ. εἰ, where καί properly belongs to εἰ, *even if*, and ἄν to the Verb that follows in apodosi, νῦν δέ μοι δοκεῖ, κ. ἀσέβειαν εἰ καταγιγνώσκοι, τὰ προσήκοντα ποιεῖν (for καὶ εἰ καταγιγνώσκοι, ποιεῖν ἄν) D.21.51: hence,

2. even when the Verb in apodosi was of a tense that could not be joined with ἄν, κ. εἰ πολλαὶ [αἱ ἀρεταί] .. εἰσιν, ἕν γέ τι εἶδος ταὐτὸν ἅπασαι ἔχουσι Pl.*Men*.72c; κ. εἰ μή τῳ δοκεῖ Id.*R*.473a, 579d, cf. 480b, *Phd*.71b, *Sph*.247e, Arist.*Top*.136ᵃ31, al.

3. in later Gr. without εἰ, simply as a stronger form of καί, *even*, εἴσελθε κ. νῦν Men.342; κ. νεκρῷ χάρισαι τὰ σὰ χείλεα Theoc.23.41, cf. 35 (v.l.) (and so with εἷς, μία, ἕν, κ. μίαν ἡμέραν δόντες αὐτοῖς v.l. in X.*HG*1.7.19; εἰ κ. ἕν τι φαίνοιτο S.E.*P*.2.195, cf. Ph.2.29); ἐὰν ἅψωμαι κ. τῶν ἱματίων Ev.Marc.5.28; κ. νῦν now *at any rate*, *POxy*.2151.7 (iii A.D.); αкν ὧς *even* so, *nevertheless*, ib. 123.7 (iii/iv A.D.); οἷς οὐδὲ κ. ὄνος ὑπῆρξε πώποτε Luc.*Tim*.20 codd., cf. *DDeor*.5.2, etc.

II. for καὶ ἄν (= ἐάν), *even if*, with the same moods as ἐάν, S.*Aj*.15, Pl.*Prt*.319c, etc.: freq. used ellipt., ἄνδρα χρὴ δοκεῖν πεσεῖν ἂν κ. (sc. πέσῃ) ἀπὸ σμικροῦ κακοῦ S.*Aj*.1078, cf. Ar.*V*.92, *Ach*.1021, and so prob. in S.*El*.1483: later folld. by ind., κἂν γὰρ οὕτω φαμέν A.D.*Synt*.70.22.

2. κἄν .., κἄν .., *whether* .., *or* .., κἂν μεγάλην πόλιν οἰκῶσι κἂν μικράν D.25.15.

κανάβευμα, v. κιν-.

κανάβῐνος, η, ον, *of* or *for a block-figure*, κηρός Hsch.; σῶμα κ. a body *so lean as to be a mere skeleton*, *AP*11.107 (Lucill.): κανάβιον codd. in ll.cc.; κᾶ- in *AP* l.c. (nisi leg. καννν-).

κανᾰβιουργός, v. κανναβ-.

κάνᾰβος or **κάννᾰβος,** ὁ, *wooden framework* round which artists moulded wax or clay, *block-figure*, Hsch., Poll.7.164, 10.189.

2. *mannikin* or *rough drawing of the human frame*, Arist.*HA*515^{a}35, *GA*743^{a}2 (wrongly expld. as *cistern* by Phlp.*in GA*109.27).

3. metaph., *lean person, 'skeleton'*, Stratt.20, Hsch. (Spelling and quantity undetermined: cf. κινάβευμα, κίνναβος.)

κάναδοι· σιαγόνες, γνάθοι, Hsch.

καναδόκα· χείλη ὀϊστοῦ (Lacon.), Id.; cf. κανδόχα.

καναθρέω, *beat with rods*, *PMich.inv*.3690 (*ZPE*1.97, ii/iii A.D.).

κάναθρον or better **κάνναθρον,** τό, (κάννα) *carriage furnished with wicker-work*, X.*Ages*.8.7, Plu.*Ages*.19, cf. Hsch., Eust.1344.44.

κάνακις· ξίφος, Hsch.

κανάλιον, τό, *culvert*, dim. of Lat. *canalis*, pap. in *AHDO*1.267 (*Dura*).

κανανικλάριος, ὁ, app. some minor official, perh. form of Lat. *canalicularius*, *PColl.Youtie*66.28, 38 (A.D. 253/60), *POxy*.2925 (*c*.A.D. 270) (also interpr. as corrupt form of κανονικάριος).

κάνασθον, τό, = κάναστρον, *Schwyzer*748.3 (Naucratis).

κᾰνάσσω, only in aor. inf. and part. κανάξαι, -άξας, *pour with a gurgling sound*, Hsch.; τὸ ἐκκενῶσαι ἢ ἐκπιεῖν κανάξαι γέγουσι Poll.10.85: elsewh. only in compds. δια-, ἐγ-, ἐκ-κανάσσω; cf. καναχέω.

καναστραῖα· κοῖλά τινα ἀγγεῖα, Suid., sg. καναστ[ραῖ]ον δριωτόν *Inscr.Cret*.4.145.6 (Gortyn, v/iv B.C.).

κάναστρον [κᾰ], τό, = κάνεον, *wicker basket*, *GDI*5087.9 (Crete), cf. Hsch.: **καναῦστρον,** *IG*1.330.11 (cited as **κάναστρον** and **κάνυστρον** by Poll.10.86), cf. *Carm.Pop*.41.9; **κάνιστρον** (?), *PLond*.5.1657.9 (iv/v A.D.).

II. *earthen vessel, dish*, = τρύβλιον, Hom.*Epigr*.14.3, Nicopho24.

καναφόρος· μεσόδμη, Hsch.

κᾰνᾰχέω, a Verb expressing various sounds, κανάχησε δὲ χαλκός *rang, clashed*, Od.19.469; καναχοῦσι πηγαί *plash*, Cratin.186; καναχῶν ὀλόφωνος ἀλέκτωρ *crowing*, Id.259: c. acc. cogn., κ. μέλος *to let* a song *ring loud*, A.R.4.907; φωνήν Posidipp. in *Suppl.Hell*.705.12.

κᾰνᾰχή, Dor. **-χά,** ἡ, (κανάσσω) *sharp sound*; esp. *ring* or *clang* of metal, δεινὴν .. πήληξ βαλλομένη καναχὴν ἔχε Il.16.105, cf. 794; κ δ' ἦν ἡμιόνοιιν *loud* rang their *tramp*, Od.6.82; ὀδόντων μὲν κ. πέλε *gnashing* of teeth, Il.19.365, Hes.*Sc*.164: pl., ib. 160; κ. [χαλκ]όκτυπος B.13.15; χρυσοῦ κ. S.*Ant*.130 (lyr.); κ. αὐλῶν *sound* of flutes, Pi.*P*.10.39 (pl.), B.2.12, cf. S.*Tr*.642 (lyr.); of the lyre, *h.Ap*.185.

κᾰνᾰχηδά, Adv. *with a loud noise*, ποταμοὶ καναχηδὰ ῥέοντες Hes.*Th*.367, cf. A.R.3.71, Call.*Del*.45; of flutes, v. μίτρα.

κᾰνᾰχηδής, ές, *resounding*, ἀνθερεών Jo.Gaz.2.162 (s.v.l.).

κᾰνᾰχηδόν, Adv.,= καναχηδά, D.P.145, Aret.*SD*1.3.

κᾰνᾰχήπους, ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, *with sounding feet*, of the horse, Certamen100, Opp.*C*.2.431; Dor. acc. sg. masc. **-άποδα** [ᾱ] Alcm.23.48.

κᾰνᾰχής, ές, of water, *plashing*, κ. δάκρυ A.*Ch*.152 (lyr.).

κᾰνᾰχίζω, = καναχέω, κανάχιζε δὲ δούρατα Il.12.36; δῶμα σμερδαλέον κανάχιζε v.l. in Od.10.399; κανάχιζε πόσ' εὐρεῖα χθών Hes.*Sc*.373.

κᾰνᾰχισμός, ὁ, = καναχή, *Orac.Chald*.61c P. (pl.).

κᾰνᾰχός, ή, όν, *noisy*, κ. βάτραχοι Nic.*Th*.620.

κανδαλιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *acrobat Delph*.3(1).226 (sed leg. σκανδ-).

κάνδαλοι· κοιλώματα, βάθρα, κωλοβάθραι, Hsch.

κάνδαρος, ὁ, = ἄνθραξ, Id. (Cf. *candeo*.)

Κανδαύλης, ὁ, Lydian name for Hermes, expld. as *dog-throttler*, Hippon1; name of a Lydian king, Hdt.1.7, al.

κάνδαυλος, ὁ, a *Lydian dish*, of which there were several varieties, Nicostr.Com.17, Alex.172.1, Philem.60, Men.462.11:—also **κάνδῡλος,** Id.518.6, Euang.1.8, [Cerc.]18 ii 15, Plu.2.664a, *PGiss*.93.12 (ii A.D.), Sch.Ar.*Pax*122 (v.l.), Hsch.; **κάνδυτος** f.l. (cod. Phot.) in Ar.*Fr*.791.

κανδηλάπτης, ου, ὁ, *candle-lighter*, Teuc.Bab.p.42 B.

κανδήλη, ἡ, Lat. *candela, candle, torch*, Ath.15.701b, *Corinth*8(3).618:—hence **κανδηλο-σβέστης,** ου, ὁ, fem. **-σβέστρια,** ἡ, *moth*, Sch.Nic.*Th*.763, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.404.

κανδιδάριος, ὁ, Lat. *candidarius*, *baker of white bread*, *MAMA*5.254 (-άρις, Nacolea), *SEG*39.649 (-άρις, ii/iii A.D.).

κανδιδᾶτος, ὁ, Lat. *candidatus*, *candidate for office*, κανδιδᾶτον αὐτοκράτορος *IG*4.588.9 (Argos, ii A.D.), etc.; κυαίστορα κ. *IEphes*.677 (ii/iii B.C.), *IGRom*.1.134, *SEG*30.1556 (Cilicia, iv/vi A.D.).

κανδοφόρους· μελανειμοῦντας, Hsch.

κανδόχα· κήλη (Lacon.), Id.; cf. καναδόκα.

κανδύλη, v. κανδυτάνης.

κάνδυλος, v. κάνδαυλος.

κάνδυς, υος, ὁ, *Median double* or *upper garment with sleeves*, X.*Cyr*.1.3.2, *An*.1.5.8, Luc.*DMort*.14.4, Them.*Or*.2.36c; κ. ποικίλος *IG*2.1514.19.

κανδυτάνης, ὁ, *clothes-press*, Diph.39 K.-A., Men.*Sic*.388; κανδυτάναι καὶ κανδύλαι· ἱματιοθῆκαι Hsch.; pl. -ᾶνες Poll.7.79, κανδύτανες· ἱματιοφορίδες· οἱ δὲ εἶδος ἰχθύος· ἔστι δ' ὅτε τὸ αἰδοῖον Phot.

2. the name of a kind of rat found in Babylonia, Ael.*NA*17.17.

κάνδυτος, v. κάνδαυλος.

κάνειον, τό, Ep. for sq.

II. *lid of a vessel*, Hp.*Mul*.1.11, 2.133.

κᾶνειος, α, ον, Myc. *ka-ne-ja* (neut. pl.) *made of basketry*.

κάνεον [ᾰ], τό, Ep. also **κάνειον,** Att. contr. **κανοῦν** *IG*1.313.136, 2^2.1414.20, al.; dual κανώ ib. 1^2.280.10; pl. κανᾶ, Hld.3.2, X.Eph.1.2.4, ib.2^2.1414.38:—*basket of reed* or *cane*, esp. *bread-basket*, καλοῖς ἐν κανέοισιν Il.9.217; περικαλλέος ἐκ κανέοιο Od.17.343, cf. Hdt.1.119, etc.; χάλκειον κάνεον Il.11.630; χρύσεια κάνεια Od.10.355; esp. used for the sacred barley at sacrifices, ἔχεν

οὐλὰς ἐν κανέῳ 3.442; κανοῦν ἐνῆρκται E.*El*.1142, cf. *HF*926, Aeschin.3.120, Men.*Sam*.7; τὸ κανοῦν ὀλὰς ἔχον Ar.*Pax*948, cf. *Ach*.244, al., Pherecr.137, etc.; carried in procession, Men.*Epit*.222; as a votive offering (perh. a vessel of basket-shape), *IG*11(2).161 *B* 34, al. (Delos, iii B.C.), 7.2424 (Thebes), *CIG*2855.21 (Branchidae).

κανῆν, Dor. aor. 2 inf. of καίνω (q.v.).

κᾰνης, ητος, ὁ, *reed-mat*, D.H.2.23, Plu.*Sol*.21, in gnomic remark, ὁ κάνης δὲ τῆς κοίτης ὑπερέχειν μοι δοκεῖ, app. of trivialities being given precedence over important things, Crates Com.14 K.-A.; cf. Phot.s.v. used for winnowing, Poll.6.86.

κᾰνήτιον, τό, = κανίσκιον, Poll.6.86.

κᾰνητοποιός, ὁ, *maker of reed-mats*, prob. in Hippon116, cf. Poll.10.184 (καννηνο- cod.).

κᾰνηφορέω, *carry a basket*, Ph.2.55, al.; esp. *carry the sacred basket in procession*, Ar.*Lys*.646, al., *IG*2.1204, al., 3.921; κ. Παναθηναίοις Arist.*Ath*.18.2; also κ. Δήλια καὶ Ἀπολλώνια Durrbach *Choix d'Inscriptions de Délos*115 (ii B.C.); τῷ Διὶ τῷ βασιλεῖ Plu.2.772a; Ἴσιδι *CIG*2298 (Delos), cf. 3602 (Ilium).

κᾰνηφορία, ἡ, *office of* κανηφόρος, Pl.*Hipparch*.229c.

κᾰνηφορικός, ή, όν, *of the* Κανηφόροι, κόσμος *IG*2.333*c*10.

κᾰνηφορος (parox.), ον, *carrying a basket*: Κανηφόροι, αἱ, at Athens, title of maidens who carried baskets in procession at festivals, Ar.*Ach*.242 (sg.), al. (cf. Sch. ad loc.), Hermipp.26, *IG*2.896.9 (sg.); represented in works of art, Cic.*Verr*.4.3.5, Plin.*HN*36.25; elsewh., as title of priestess, κ. θεᾶς Ἀρτέμιδος *CIG*4362 (Pisid.); κ. Ἀρσινόης Φιλαδέλφου *PCair.Zen*.3 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.176 (iii/ii B.C.), cf. *PStrassb*.83.10 (ii B.C.), etc.

κανθάρεως or **-εος** [θᾰ], ὁ, name of a kind of *vine*, Thphr.*CP*2.15.5: **-ιος** Hsch.

κανθάρίας, ου, ὁ, *gem in scarab form*, prob. = κάνθαρος, VI, Plin.*HN*37.187.

κανθάριον, τό, Dim. of κάνθαρος II, *IG*2.1517.10, 101, Plu.2.461e.

κανθάρίς, ίδος, ἡ, a kind of *beetle*, prob. *blister-beetle*, *Cantharis vesicatoria*, Arist.*HA*531[b]25, 542[a]9; used in medicine, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.32, Plu.2.22a: Gal.12.363.14, *POxy*.1088.14 (i A.D.); *beetle hurtful to corn*, Pl.Com.37, Thphr.*HP*8.10.1, Nic.*Al*.115; also to fruits, etc., Arist.*HA*552[b]1.

II. a kind of *fish*, Numen.ap.Ath.7.326f.

III. = καπνός II, Ps.-Dsc.4.109.

κανθάρίτης [ῑ] οἶνος, ὁ, *wine from the vine* κανθάρεως, Plin.*HN*14.75.

κανθᾰροποιός, ὁ, *maker of* κάνθαροι II, *IG*12(9).292 (Eretria).

κάνθᾰρος, ὁ, *dung-beetle*, *Scarabaeus pilularius*, Arist.*HA*490[a]15, al., Ael.*NA*10.15, Ar.*Lys*.695, Crates Theb.10.6, Theoc.5.114, Aesop.7, etc.; Αἰτναῖος κ., a specially large kind, A.*Fr*.233, S.*Ichn*.300, cf. Epich.76: prov., κανθάρου σκιαί, of some paltry fear, Hsch., Diogenian.5.88; so ἀθυμῶν ὅτι αὐτοῦ καταθέουσι δύο κανθάρω Lib.*Ep*.91.4.

II. a sort of *drinking-cup* with large handles, Phryn.Com.15, Amips.2, Axionic.7.

III. a kind of *Naxian boat*, Ar.*Pax*143, Sosicr.2, Nicostr.Com.10.

IV. *black sea-bream*, *Cantharus lineatus*, Arist.*HA*598[a]10, *IGC*p.98 A6 (Acraephia, iii B.C.).

V. in Egypt, *mark* or *knot* on the tongue of the Apis-bull, Hdt.3.28.

VI. *woman's ornament*, prob. a gem in scarab-form, Antiph.61.

κανθᾰρώδης, ες, *like a beetle*, ζῷον Sch.Ar.*Ach*.920.

κανθᾰρώλεθρος, ὁ, *death-to-beetles*, name of a district in Thrace, Arist.*Mir*.842[a]6, Str.7 *Fr*.30, Plu.2.473f.

κανθήλη, ἡ, = καλαμανθήλη, *rush used for candle-wicks*, *Edict.Diocl*.18.6.

κανθήλια, ων, τά, *panniers* at the sides of a pack-saddle, Ar.*V*.170: hence, *any large baskets*, for carrying grapes at the vintage, Artem.4.5, *Gp*.6.11.1, Hsch.: generally, *pack-saddle*, κ. καμηλικά prob. in *PGoodsp.Cair*.30 xxxiv 18 (ii A.D.), Myc. *ka-tu-ro*$_2$ (gen. pl.), cf. *ka-tu-re-wi-ja-i* (dat. pl. of deriv.), perh. *saddle-bags*, may reflect a form κανθυλ-, cf. κανθύλη.

II. *wooden frame that rises in a curve at a ship's stern*, Hsch.

III. sg., **κανθήλιον,** τό, in Archit., *rafter*, *IG*2.463.73. (Lat. *cantherius*, Vitr.4.2.3.)

κανθήλικός, ή, όν, *belonging to a pack-saddle*, σαγή prob. in *PGoodsp.Cair*.30 xxxviii 16 (ii A.D.).

κανθήλιος, ὁ, *pack-ass*, Ar.*Lys*.290 (lyr.), Luc.*Pseudol*.3, *POxy*.1733.4 (iii A.D.); ὄνος κ. Hermipp.9, X.*Cyr*.7.5.11, Pl.*Smp*.221e, etc.: metaph., *ass*, *blockhead*, Lysipp.7, Luc.*JTr*.31.

κανθίαι· σπυρίδες, Hsch.

κανθίς, ίδος, ἡ, *ass's dung*, Id.

κανθός, ὁ, *corner of the eye*, Arist.*HA*491[b]23, *PA*657[b]18, Nic.*Th*.673, *CPR*29.10 (ii A.D.).

2. poet., *eye*, Call.*fr*.177.28 Pf., Cerc.7.2, *IG*12(9).954.8 (Chalcis), *Supp.Epigr*.3.543 (Philippopolis, iii(?)B.C.), *AP*6.62 (Phil.), 5.218 (Paul. Sil.), Moschio Trag.9.9, Opp.*C*.4.118, etc.

II. *tyre of a wheel*, Polyaen.7.21.3, *Edict.Diocl*.15.36, *EM*364.29, Sch.Il.5.725.

III. *chimney*, Hsch.

IV. *pot, pan*, Id. (Lat. *cantus* (in signf. II) is said to be African or Spanish by Quint.1.5.8.)

κανθύλη, ἡ, *swelling, tumour*, A.*Fr*.220.

κανθώδης, ες, *curved*, prob. in Call.*Fr*.204.

κάνθων, ωνος, ὁ, = κανθήλιος, *pack-ass*, Ar.*V*.179, *AP*11.383 (Pall.), 399 (Apollinar.), Apionap.J.*Ap*.2.9; of Trygaeus' beetle (with play on κάνθαρος), Ar.*Pax*82 (anap.).

κᾰνίας, ου, ὁ, = κάλαθος, dub. in Hsch.

κᾰνίδιον, τό, *little basket* (unless = κνίδιον), *PPar.Wess*.p.245, *Sammelb*.7243.12 (iv A.D.).

κᾰνις, crasis for καὶ ἄνις, = ἄνευ, Megar.ap.Ar.*Ach*.834.

κᾰνίσκιον, τό, Dim. of κάνεον, Ar.*Fr*.160, *IG*2.1472.41, Ptol.Euerg.7 J., Babr.108.20:—also **κᾰνίσκος,** ὁ, *Gloss.* **κανίσκον,** τό, *Inscr.Délos*372*B*25 (iii/ii B.C.): **κᾰνισκώδης,** ες, *basket-like*, πλέγμα Sch.Ar.*V*.672.

κάνιστρον, τό, v. κάναστρον:—also **κάνιτρον,** = κανίσκιον, Hsch., Phot.

κᾰνῑτης ὁ, *basket-maker*, rest. in *IEphes*.454.

κάννα or **κάννη,** ης, ἡ, *pole-reed*, *Arundo Donax*, Plb.14.1.15; κάννας τιμά (prob. for making pens) *SIG*241.103 (Delph., iv B.C.).

2. *reed-mat*, Cratin.197, Eup.228, dub. in *IG*1.330.12: in pl., *reedfence*, Ar.*V*.394, Pherecr.63. (Cf. Bab. *ḳanû*, Hebr. *ḳāneh* 'reed'.)

καννᾰβάριος, ὁ, *worker in hemp*, *IEphes*.454; = *stupparius*, *Gloss.*

καννᾰβᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, *tow-seller*, in quot., as pers. n., *TAM*5(2).1298.18, cf. Καννaβίων, pers. n. *IMylasa*463.

καννᾰβῐνος [ᾰβ], η, ον, *like hemp*, κράμβη *AP*11.325 (Autom.); *hempen*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.159.5; σφήκωμα *Hippiatr*.24.

καννάβιον, τό, = sq., Ps.-Dsc.3.148, *Gp*.13.11.9.

καννάβιουργός, ὁ, app. = καννάβαριος, *Tab.Defix*.87[a]7 (sp. καναβ-; iv B.C.).

καννάβις, ἡ, gen. ιος Hdt.4.74, εως Sor.2.46, Gal.6.549; acc. κάνναβιν Moschio ap.Ath.5.206f, κανναβίδα (sic codd.) Hdt. l.c., Paus.6.26.6:—*hemp*, *Cannabis sativa*, S.*Fr*.243, Hdt. l.c., Dsc.3.148, etc. (but κ. ἀγρία *hemp-mallow*, *Althaea cannabina*, ib. 149): in pl., -ίδες *hemp-seed*, Ephipp.13.6; burnt and used to medicate vapour baths. Hdt.4.75:—hence **κανναβισθῆναι** *take a vapour-bath*, Hsch. (Cf. OE. *hænep* 'hemp', Skt. *śaṇás* 'a kind of hemp', etc.; borrowed perh. fr. Ugro-Finnish, cf. Čeremissian *keṅe, kiṅe* 'hemp' and Syrianian *pïš* 'hemp'.)

καννάβίσκα, τά, *hempen shoes*, Herod.7.58.

καννάβος, ἡ, = κάνναβις, Poll.10.176.

II. v. κάναβος.

κάνναθρον, τό, = κάναθρον.

καννεύσας, Ep. for κατανεύσας, Od.15.464.

κἀννεώσασθαι, poet. for καὶ ἀνανεώσασθαι.

κάννη, v. κάννα.

κάννηκες· πλέγματα ταρσῶν, Hsch.

καννοχερσαία, ἡ, = ἑλξίνη, Ps.-Dsc.4.39.

Κάννωκος, ὁ, title of Zeus Panamaros, *BCH*12.261.

κᾰνονίας, ου, ὁ, *one as straight as a* κανών, Hp.*Aër*.24.

κᾰνονίζω, (κανών) *measure* or *judge by rule*, Longin.16.4; *measure, regulate*, τὰς πράξεις ἡδονῇ καὶ λύπῃ Arist.*EN*1105[a]3, cf. S.E.*M*.7.158; τῇ πείρᾳ τὴν ἐνέργειάν τινος Dsc.*Praef*.2; τὴν ψυχήν Procl.*Par.Ptol*.16:—Pass., πάντα κεκανόνισται πρὸς κικαιοσύνην Aristeas168; ἡδονῇ κανονιζόμενον Phld.*Po*.5.25; τοῖσιν [τοῖς πλάνησι] κανονίζεται αἰών *App.Anth*.3.147 (Theon or Hermes).

2. *prescribe rules for*, c. acc., Simp.*in Ph*.980.23.

II. *assess* for taxation, *PLond*.5.1674.34 (Pass., vi A.D.).

III. Gramm., κανονίζεται *the rule is* .., A.D.*Pron*.21.20: generally, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.9.4.

2. Act., *conjugate, give the paradigm* of a verb, Sch.E.*Hec*.1293:—Pass., Sch.Opp.*H*.1.259, etc.; *to be parsed as* .., εἰς ἀόριστον Sch.E.*Ph*.1188.

κᾰνονικάριος, ὁ, *collector of an Imperial tax*, *Cod.Just*.10.19.9, Just.*Nov*.30.7.1; see also κανανικλάριος.

κᾰνονικός, ή, όν, (κανών) *of* or *belonging to a rule*, ἀρχή A.D.*Adv*.141.29; *regular, according to rule*, διαφοραί Gal.7.417; ἀναλογία Eust.113.40, etc. Adv. -κῶς Artem.1.1a.

2. *connected with assessment* (cf. κανών II. 6), *PMasp*.131.13 (vi A.D.).

II. ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *the mathematical theory of music* (Pythag., cf. Ptolemaisap.Porph.*in Harm*.p.207), based on the division of the monochord (cf. κανών I. 10), Gell.16.18; κ. θεωρία, τέχνη, Ph.1.22, Procl.*in Euc*.p.40 F.

2. *belonging to an astronomical table*, Vett.Val.141.14; κανονικοί, οἱ, *constructors of such tables*, Cleom.2.6.

3. κανονικόν, τό, the equivalent of Logic in Epicurean philosophy, D.L.10.30: pl., τὰ κ. S.E.*M*.7.22; title or work by Antiochus, ib.201; ὁ κ. λόγος dub. in Phld.*Ir*.p.65 W.

κᾰνονιον, τό, *small bar* or *rod*, Ph.*Bel*.74.11, Hero *Spir*.1.5, al., Apollod.*Poliorc*.182.6, Hero *Bel*.77.1.

II. *ruler* or *measuring-rod*, S.E.*M*.10.149, 153.

III. = σταμίς, Poll.1.92.

IV. *tabulation, table* Ptol.*Harm*.2.15, Gaud.*Harm*.22, Vett.Val.321sq.

V. *correct list*, *PLond*.2.259.126 (i A.D.).

VI. Dim. of κανών 1.10, Ptol.*Harm*.1.15 (pl.), 2.13.

κᾰνονίς, ίδος, ἡ, acc. to Suid., = ἐργαλεῖον καλλιγραφικόν, *ruler*, dub. in *AP*6.62 (Phil.) cf. ἰθυβάτης, dub. in *IG*2.1678.4.

II. perh. *upright of a door-frame*, *IG*2.1672.155.

2. in pl., *cross bars* for strengthening an engine, Ph.*Bel*.57.11.

III. pl., *profile-stones* running along the top of a wall, *IG*2.1666 *A* 16: sg., *row of such stones*, ib. 1672.186. [ῑ *AP* l.c., s.v.l.]

IV. *column of slots* in a κληρωτήριον (sense I), Arist.*Ath*.64.2.

κᾰνονισμα, ατος, τό, *ruler*, *AP*6.295 (Phan.).

II. *grammatical rule*, Eust.439.26.

κᾰνονισμός, ὁ, perh. *the frieze* of a building in pl., Man.1.299, 4.151.

2. *ordering, regulation*, *PHamb*.234.2 (vi A.D.).

κᾰνονιστέον, *one must regulate*, κἂν ἡδονῇ κ. ἢ τὰ ἀρεστά Muson.*Fr*.24p.119 H., cf. Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.9.

κᾰνονιστικός, ή, όν, *regulative*, οἱ κανόνες τῶν ὑγιῶν, οὐ τῶν πεπονθότων εἰσὶ -κοί Choerob.*in Heph*.p.226 C.

κᾰνονογρᾰφία, ἡ, *construction of astronomical tables*, Ptol.*Alm*.2.9, Vett.Val.336.12:—also **-ποιΐα,** ἡ, Ptol.*Alm*.3.1, Theon*in**Ptol.Alm*.p.109 H., Vett.Val.353.14.

κᾰνονωτός, ή, όν, *furnished with cross-bars*, θυρίδες *PSI*5.547.4 (iii B.C.) cf. *PCair.Zen*.847.5 (w. note); ἀγγεῖον, ζωγρεῖον κ., a *cage* for pigs, Sch.Ar.*V*.840 ed. Ald. (v.l. κανωτόν).

2. *made straight* or *even*, ῥάβδοι Eust.707.59.

κᾰνοῦν, v. κάνεον.

κάντορες· οἱ κρατοῦντες, Hsch. (Fort. κράντορες.)

κανυσῖνος, ὁ, *dress of Canusian wool*, Ath.3.97e; cf. **κανύσια** ἔρια *PHolm*.22.26.

κάνυστρον, τό, v. κάναστρον.

κάνψη, gen., name of a relation, *MAMA*3.745; gen. pl. κανψίων, *LW*1784 (Tarsus); perh. also gen. sg. [κ]ανψίου Rott.*Kleinas.Denkm*.374 no. 89 (*SEG*34.1411); cf. Tsaconian *kambzi* 'child'.

Κάνωβος [ᾰ], ὁ (**Κάνωπος** St.Byz., cf. Scyl.106, Luc.*Nav*.15, Ath.7.326a), *Canopus* in lower Egypt, A.*Pr*.846, Hdt.2.15, D.C.50.27; name of the star *Canopus*, Hipparch.1.11.7 (Κάνωπος), Ptol.*Alm*.8.1 (Κάνωβος); in title of Zeus, identified with Helios and Sarapis, *SEG*24.1192 (Egypt, ii A.D.), etc.:—hence **Κανωπίτης** [ῑ], *of Canopus*, αἰγιαλός Call. in *PSI*9.1092.58; also epith. of Sarapis, who had a temple there, Id.*Ep*.56.1; or **Κανωβεύς,** Orac.ap.Paus.10.13.8:—Adj. **Κανωβικός,** ή, όν, στὸμα, i.e. the western most mouth of the Nile, Hdt.2.17, 113; ἡ πύλη ἡ Κανωβική Str.17.1.10 and 16; Κανωπικά, τά, a kind of *cake*, Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647c: **Κανωβισμός,** *luxurious living*, Str.17.1.16.

κᾰνών, όνος, ὁ, *straight rod, bar*, esp. to keep a thing straight:

1. in pl., *staves* which preserved the shape of the shield, [ἀσπίδα] δύω κανόνεσσ' ἀραρυῖαν Il.13.407, cf. 8.193, Them.*Or*.21.257a.

2. *weaver's rod*, to which alternate threads of the warp were attached, Il.23.761, Ar.*Th*.822 (anap.), Plu.2.156b, Nonn.*D*.37.631.

3. *ruddled line* used by masons or carpenters, πύργους .. ὀρθοῖσιν ἔθεμεν κανόσιν E.*Tr*.6; βάθρα φοίνικι κανόνι .. ἡρμοσμένα Id.*HF*945; also κ. λίθινος *rule, straight-edge*, *IG*1.313.113, 373.217, al., cf. Pl.*Phlb*.56b, X.*Ages*.10.2, *AP*11.120 (Callicter); ὥστε τέκτονος παρὰ στάθμην ἰόντος ὀρθοῦται κ. S.*Fr*.474.5; κανόνα προσφέρειν Aeschin.3.199; ποιῶν ὀρθὰ πάντα πρὸς κανόνα *IG*7.3073.108 (Lebad., ii B.C.); κανόνεσσι .. μετρήσασθαι A.R.1.724, cf. Ar.*Av*.1004; μολίβδινος κ., flexible *rule* that can be adjusted to curved outlines, Arist.*EN*1137[b]31; κανόνα ποιῆσαι στρεβλόν Id.*Rh*.1354[a]26.

b. *ruler*, *AP*6.63.2 (Damoch.).

c. metaph., κανόνες καὶ πήχεις ἐπῶν Ar.*Ra*.799; λαμπρὰ μὲν ἀκτὶς ἡλίου, κ. σαφής E.*Supp*.650.

4. *beam* or *tongue of the balance*, στῆσαι ἐκ κανόνος *AP*11.334, cf. Sch.Ar.*Ra*.811.

5. *curtain-rod*, Chares*Fr*.4 J.

6. in pl., *reeds* of a wind-organ, *AP*9.365 (Jul. Imp.).

7. *bed-post*, LXXJu.13.6.

8. in pl., *poles* from which the *ancilia* were suspended when carried, D.H.2.71.

9. pl., *bars* of a window, *PSI*5.547.9 (iii B.C.).

10. in Music, *monochord*, κατατομὴ κανόνος, title of work by Euc., cf. Phld.*Mus*.p.100 K., Ptol.*Harm*.1.8, 2.12; ὀκτάχορδος, πεντεκαιδεκάχορδος κ., ib.2.2, 3.1 tit.

11. *cross-bar of* κιθάρα, Porph.*in Harm*.p.207.

II. metaph., *rule, standard*, κανόνι τοῦ καλοῦ μαθών E.*Hec*.602; γνώμης πονηροῖς κανόσιν ἀναμετρούμενος τὸ σῶφρον Id.*El*.52; κανόνα προσάγειν Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.5; of the law, Lycurg.9; ὁ σπουδαῖος .. ὥσπερ κ. καὶ μέτρον αὐτῶν (sc. καλῶν καὶ ἡδέων) ὤν Arist.*EN*1113[a]33, cf. Arr.*Epict*.3.4.5; τὴν ἐλευθερίαν καὶ τὸ μηδέν' ἔχειν δεσπότην αὑτῶν, ἃ τοῖς προτέροις Ἕλλησιν ὅροι τῶν ἀγαθῶν ἦσαν καὶ κανόνες D.18.296; ὡς κανόνι τῷ πάθει πᾶν ἀγαθὸν κρίνοντες Epicur.*Ep*.3p.63 U.; ὁ Ἐπικούρου κ. his treatise on Logic, Id.*Fr*.34, Damox.2.15; ὁ τῆς φιλοσοφίας κ. LXX4Ma.7.21: Κανόνες, οἱ, title of treatise by Democritus; of a philosophic *principle* Dam.*Pr*.312.

2. in Art, *model, standard*, ὁ κ., a statue by Polyclitus which furnished a model of proportions, Plin.*HN*34.55; also his treatise on the same, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.122 (adnot.); also in Literature, Ἡρόδοτος τῆς Ἰάδος ἄριστος κ., Θουκυδίδης δὲ τῆς Ἀτθίδος D.H.*Pomp*.3.

c. of a person, *severe critic*, κ. *scriptorum*, Cic.*Fam*.16.17.1.

3. Gramm., *general rule*, *AB*1180, Choerob.*in Theod*.2p.xxi; *paradigm*, οἱ κ. τῶν ὀνομάτων A.D.*Adv*.141.25.

b. metrical *scheme* showing all possible forms of a verse, Heph.14.1, al.

4. in Astronomy and Chronology, *table* of dates, κανόνες χρονικοί Plu.*Sol*.27; sg., κανών, ὁ, *system of chronology*, D.H.1.74.

b. astrological *table*, κανόνων καὶ εἰσόδων πήξεις Vett.Val.108.19.

5. *limit, boundary*, expl. as τὸ μέτρον τοῦ πηδήματος, Poll.3.151.

b. *'province', sphere of action*, 2Ep.Cor.10.15.

6. *assessment* for taxation, *PLond*.1.99.5 (iv A.D.), etc.; οἱ δεσποτικοὶ κ. the Imperial *taxes*, ib.234.9 (iv A.D.); ἰδιωτικὸς κ. *POxy*.2124.10 (iv A.D.).

7. *tariff*, *Stud.Pal*.20.143.5 (v/vi A.D.).

b. *rent*, *Cod.Just*.1.4.32 pr.

8. in athletics, τὸ μέτρον τοῦ πηδήματος Poll.3.157; prob. also in *SEG*15.501 (Rhodes).

Κανωπικόν, τό, = πιτύουσα, Dsc.4.165.

II. a kind of *cake*, *POxy*.1774.15 (iv A.D.); cf. Κανωβικός.

κάνωπον, τό, *elder-flower*, Paul.Aeg.7.3; *elder-bark*, Alex.Trall.12.

Κάνωπος, ὁ, v. Κάνωβος.

κάος [ᾰ], εος, τό, (καίω) *that which burns*, etym of χάος, Corn.*ND*17.

κάπ, Ep. for κατά before π, φ, κὰπ πεδίον Il.6.201; κὰπ φάλαρα 16.106; also Thess., *IG*9(2).517.20 (Larissa).

κᾰπαῖος, α, ον, *of the crib* or *manger*, epith. of Zeus, Antiph.111.

καπαλευτής, οῦ, ὁ, = ὀνηλάτης, Hsch.:—also **καπαλαί·** κάπηλοι, φάτναι, and **καπαλίζω,** = ζευγηλατέω, Id.

καπανεύς, v. σκαπανεύς.

κᾰπάνη [πᾱ], ἡ, *chariot*, Thess. for ἀπήνη, Xenarch.11. (Prop. *the cross-piece in a chariot seat, the side-pieces* being **καπάνᾰκες,** Poll.1.142.)

II. = κάπη, Hsch.; also, *a felt helmet*, Id.

καπανῆται, sine gl., Suid.

καπάνια· ἁρπεδόνες, Hsch.

κᾰπᾱνικός, ή, όν, (καπάνη) dub. in τὰ Θετταλικὰ (sc. δεῖπνα) μὲν πολὺ καπᾱνικώτερα Ar.*Fr*.492: expld. by Ath.9.418d as, = ἁμαξιαῖα, *enormous*, by Hsch. as χορταστικώτερα, *more foodful, more plenteous* (from καπάνη = κάπη).

καπανοι· ἀλφίτων εἶδος, Phot. (sine accentu).

καπαρδεῦσαι· μαντεύσασθαι, Hsch. cf. σκαπαρδεύω.

καπάριον, κάπαρις, written for καππ- (q.v.).

κὰπατᾶ (sic)· κατακόψεις (Paph.), Hsch.

κάπατας· καθορῶν, Euclusap.Hsch. (leg. καπατάς, cf. ἰμπάταόν, ἰνκαπάταόν).

καπβολαία, v. καταβολαία.

καπέτις, ιος, ἡ, a Persian measure, $^{1}/_{48}$ *of the* ἀρτάβη, Polyaen.4.3.32; = χοῖνιξ, Hsch.; cf. καπίθη.

κάπετον, Dor. for κατέπεσον, Pi.*O*.8.38.

κάπετος [ᾰ], ἡ, (for σκάπετος, from **σκάπτω**) *ditch, trench*, ὄχθας καπέτοιο βαθείης Il.15.356, cf. 18.564; *hole, grave*, ἐς κοίλην κάπετον θέσαν [ὀστέα] 24.797, cf. S.*Aj*.1165, 1403 (both anap.); *groove* for lever, Hp.*Art*.72, 74.

II. *shovel, spade* (?), *GDI*4992*a* ii 6 (Gortyn).

Καπετωλιάς, άδος, ἡ, *a celebration of the Ludi Capitolini*; meton., *victory in these games*, δύ' ἔχω καὶ Καπετωλιάδας epigr. in *SEG*37.712.4 (Chios, ii A.D.).

Κᾰπετώλιον, τό, = Lat. *Capitolium*, D.H.1.34 (v.l.), etc.:—hence **Κᾰπετώλιος,** ὁ, = *Capitolinus*, epith. of Zeus = Jupiter, Paus.2.4.5, *SIG*694.24 (Elaea, ii B.C.); *citadel* in any town, *SEG*29.807 (Chalcis, late Rom.imp.), etc.: **Κᾰπετωλιονίκης** [νῑ], ὁ, *victor in the Ludi Capitolini*, *Sammelb*.5725: **Κᾰπετώλιος, ὁ** (sc. μήν), name of month of *December*, *Gloss*., cf. *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.140: **Κᾰπετώλια,** τά, = *Ludi Capitolini*, *IG*3.129; Καπετώλ[εια ἐν Ῥώμῃ] *SEG*37.712 (Chios).

κάπη [ᾰ], ἡ, (κάπτω) *crib, manger*, [ἵππους] κατέδησαν ἐπ' ἀμβροσίῃσι κάπῃσιν Il.8.434; ἐφ' ἱππείῃσι κάπῃσι Od.4.40; βουστάθμου κάπης S.*Ichn*.8; ἀντὶ κάπης Lyc.95: **κάπηθεν** as Adv., Suid.

κᾰπηλεία, ἡ, *retail trade*, esp. *provision-dealing, tavern-keeping*, Pl.*Lg*.849d, 918d, Arist.*Pol*.1256ᵃ41: in pl., *petty trades*, ib. 1291ᵃ6; κ. ἀσκεῖν προσώπῳ, of women who paint, Poll.5.102.

2. *shop*, ἐπρίατο οἴκησιν καὶ τὰ‹ν› καπη[λ]είαν τὰν Δίων[ος] *SEG*34.940 (Camarina, *c*.400 B.C.).

κᾰπηλεῖον, τό, *shop of a* κάπηλος, freq. of a *tavern*, *Com.Adesp*.493 (in a parody of Sophocles), Ar.*Lys*.427, *Ec*.154, Lys.1.24, Eub.80, Isoc.7.49, cf. Theopomp.Hist.65, *Tab.Defix*.87 (iv B.C.), Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1923.39 (pl., Orop., iv B.C.), *PTeb*.43.18 (ii B.C.), *POxy*.2109.11 (iii A.D.): pl., καπηλεῖα, τά (prob. l. for κάπηλα), the *meat-market* at Tarentum, Hsch.

κᾰπηλευτικός, ή, όν, = καπηλικός, Pl.*Lg*.842d.

κᾰπηλεύω, *to be a retail-dealer, drive a petty trade*, Hdt.1.155, 2.35, Isoc.2.1, Nymphod.21, *IG*11(2).161 *A* 16 (Delos, iii B.C.), *BGU*1024 vii 23 (iv A.D.); δι' ἀψύχου βορᾶς σίτοις καπήλευ' *drive a trade, chaffer* with your vegetable food, E.*Hipp*.953.

II. c. acc., *sell by retail*, τὸν ἕρπιν Hippon51.

2. metaph., κ. τὰ πρήγματα, of Darius, Hdt.3.89; κ. τὰ μαθήματα *sell* learning *by retail, hawk* it *about*, Pl.*Prt*.313d; κ. τὸν λόγον τοῦ θεοῦ 2Ep.Cor.2.17; so ἔοικεν οὐ καπηλεύσειν μάχην will not *peddle in* war, i.e. fight half-heartedly, A.*Th*.545; κ. τῇ χάριτι τὴν ἀμοιβήν Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.39; κ. τὴν πολιτείαν *traffic in* grants of citizenship, D.C.60.17; κ. τῆς ὥρας ἄνθος or τὴν ὥραν, of prostitutes, Ph.2.394, 576: εἰρήνην πρὸς Ῥωμαίους χρυσίου κ. Hdn.6.7.9; τύχη καπηλεύουσα .. τὸν βίον *playing tricks with* life, *corrupting* it, *AP*9.180 (Pall.).

κᾰπηλη, ἡ, *steersman's seat, hold*, or *belaying-pin*, Hsch.

κᾰπηλικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a* κάπηλος, ζυγόν Dinol.2 (fort. καπανικόν); τὸ -ικόν, ἡ -ική, kind of cup, *IG*11(2).110.24, 124.39, al. (all Delos, iii B.C.); *mercenary*, ἦθος M.Ant.4.28; σοφιστής Poll.4.48; ἡ -ική (sc. τέχνη), = καπηλεία, Pl.*Sph*.223d, Arist.*Pol*.1257ᵃ18: καπηλικόν, τό, *camp-followers, sulters* of an army, Arr.*Tact*.2.1; but also, *tax on retailtraders*, *BGU*1237 (iii/ii B.C.).

2. *like a petty trader, knavish, cozening*, κ. μέτρα φιλεῦσα *AP*9.229 (Marc. Arg.); ὕθλος Porph.*Chr*.49. Adv. -κῶς, ἔχειν to be *vamped up for sale*, Ar.*Pl*.1063; τὰ πράγματα κ. διανέμων Plu.2.369c; *in a mercenary spirit*, Gal.14.216: Comp. -ώτερον Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.8.

κᾰπηλιον, τό, = καπηλεῖον, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.70 (iii B.C.).

κᾰπηλίς, ίδος, ἡ, fem. of κάπηλος, Ar.*Th*.347, Pl.435, 1120, *Com.Adesp*.567, Aeschin.Socr.4, *PFay*.12.23 (ii B.C.): Καπηλίδες, αἱ, title of play by Theopomp.Com.:—accented κάπηλις, acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.91, cf. Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*6.7:—late **καπήλισσα,** ἡ, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.426.

Κᾰπηλογείτων, ονος, ὁ, = *attubernalis*, *Gloss*.

Κᾰπηλοδύτης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, (δύω) *tavern-haunter*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.242, Hsch.

κάπηλος [ᾰ], ὁ (also ἡ, *AP*9.180 (Pall.)), *retail-dealer, huckster*, Hdt.1.94, 2.141, Sophr.1, etc.; opp. ἔμπορος, Lys.22.21, X.*Cyr*.4.5.42, Pl.*R*.371d, *Prt*.314a; also opp. the producer (αὐτοπώλης), Id.*Sph*.231d, *Plt*.260c; applied to Darius, Hdt.3.89; κ. ἀσπίδων, ὅπλων, *a dealer in* .., Ar.*Pax*447, 1209.

2. esp. *tavern-keeper*, Ar.*Th*.347, Lys.*Fr*.1, *PMagd*.26.2 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.612 (i/ii A.D.), Luc.*Herm*.58, etc.

3. metaph., κ. πονηρίας *dealer in petty* roguery, D.25.46.

II. as Adj., ος, ον = καπηλικός, βίος D.H.9.25; esp. *cheating, knavish*, κ. προσφέρων τεχνήματα A.*Fr*.322; κ. φρόνημα *Com.Adesp*.867.

καπήλτια· γυναικεῖα ἱμάτια, Hsch. (leg. καππάτια).

κάπηξ, *projecting piece at a ship's stern*, Id.

κᾰπητόν, v. καπιτόν.

κάπια, τά, *onions* (at Cerynea), Hsch.

καπίθη, ἡ, *a Persian measure containing two* χοίνικες, X.*An*.1.5.6; = *two Attic* κοτύλαι, Hsch.

καπίστριον, τό, *halter*, Hsch.

κᾰπιστρον, τό, Lat. *capistrum, halter*, κ. ἱππικόν *Edict.Diocl*. in *SEG*37.335 iii 10.4, rest. in *Edict.Diocl*.10.4.

καπιτατίων, ωνος, ἡ, Lat. *capitatio*, *allowance of food* or *fodder*, Just.*Nov*.8.2, al.

κάπιτον, τό, (perh. formed as sg. of Lat. *capita*) *daily ration of fodder*, *PHerm*.39.2 (v A.D.), Lyd.*Mag*.1.46; in general, *ration allowance*, *PHerm*.78.3 (v/vi A.D.); cf. κ.· παράβλημα ἀλόγων Hsch.

καπναύγης, ου, ὁ, *smoke-observer, diviner*, *IG*14.617 (Rhegium): pl. -αῦγαι ib.618 (ibid.).

καπνειος (sc. ἄμπελος), ἡ, vine *with smoke-coloured grapes*, Thphr.*HP*2.3.2, *PCair.Zen*.33.14 (iii B.C.):—written **κάπνεος** in Arist.*GA*770ᵇ20; **καπνέως** in Thphr.*CP*5.3.1 (cod. Urb., v.l. **κάπνεος**); **καπνία** in Suid., Sch.Ar.*V*.151; **καπνός** in cod. Hsch. s.v. καπνίας; **κάπνιος** in *App.Prov*.3.43.

καπνείω, poet. for καπνίζω, *turn into smoke*, Nic.*Th*.36.

καπνέλαιον, τό, *oily resin* from trees, Gal.13.626, Alex.Trall.3.2.

II. = καπνιστὸν ἔλαιον, *Edict.Diocl.Delph*.

καπνεος, καπνέως, v. καπ́νειος.

καπνη, ἡ, = καπνοδόκη, Eup.88, Ar.*V*.143, Alex.173.13.

II. = καπνιαῖος λίθος, *PHolm*.5.11.

καπνηλός, όν, *smoky*, ὀδμή Nic.*Th*.54.

καπνία, ἡ, = κάπνη I, Moer.292, *Gloss*., Myc. *ka-pi-ni-ja*, *chimney*.

καπνιαῖος λίθος *smoky* quartz, *PHolm*.10.9, cf. 4.6.

καπνίας, ου, ὁ, (καπνός), *smoky*, nickname of the Comic poet Ecphantides, Sch.Ar.*V*.151.

II. as Subst.,

1. κ. οἶνος, ὁ, expl. by Hsch., Phot. as wine *that had a smoky taste* from having been long hung up in smoke, Pherecr.130.6, Anaxandr.41.71 (anap.), Pl.Com.244: perh. rather to be expld. as *made from the vine* κάπνειος.

2. κ. (sc. λίθος), ὁ, a kind of *jasper*, Dsc.5.142, Plin.*HN*37.118.

καπνιάω, *smoke* a bee-hive, A.R.2.131.

καπνίζω, *make smoke*, i.e. *make a fire*, Ep. aor. 1 κάπνισσαν Il.2.399; *use as a fumigation*, τροχίσκον Paul.Aeg.3.28.

II. *smoke*, *blacken with smoke*, D.54.4, Sopat.6.9, *PMasp*.141 ii *a*25 (vi A.D.):—Pass., *to be smoked*, ὁ ἠπίολος φεύγει -όμενος Arist.*HA*605^{b}16; of the eyes, *suffer from smoke*, Id.*Pr*.957^{b}33, cf. 896^{b}8; of cookery, καπνιζομένη τυραννίς empire *of the smoke*, Demetr.Com.Nov.1.4; κλίβανος-όμενος *smoking* furnace, LXXGe.15.17.

2. intr. in Act., *to be black with smoke*, pf. κεκάπνικα Ar.*Pax*892; τὸ ὄρος τὸ καπνίζον LXXEx.20.18; κρύσταλλος ἡ -ίζουσα *smoky* quartz, *PHolm*.6.38: metaph., [θυμὸν] καπνίζοντα (v.l. -ιῶντα) καὶ διακαιόμενον Plu.2.454e.

III. *heat over steam*, βαλανεῖον *PBremen*56*b*.5 (ii A.D.).

καπνιος (sc. ἄμπελος), ἡ, v. κάπνειος.

II. κάπνιος, ἡ, = καπνός II, Gal.12.8.

καπνισις, εως, ἡ, *exposure to smoke*, Arist.*Pr*.896^{b}9.

καπνισμα, ατος, τό, *offering of smoke*, i.e. *incense*, *AP*9.174.5 (Pall.).

καπνισμός, ὁ, *smoking* (in quots., process employed to give pottery a dark grey colour), *POxy*.3596.15, 3597.20 (iii A.D.).

καπνιστέον, *one must smoke*, '*gas*', τοὺς ἐν τοῖς μετάλλοις ὄντας Ph.*Bel*.99.18.

καπνιστήριον, τό, perh. *vapour-bath*, *Inscr.Prien*.112.98 (i B.C.).

καπνιστός, ή, όν, *smoked*, κρέα Posidon.1 J.; but τροχίσκος κ. *for use as a fumigation*, Paul.Aeg.3.28; κ. ἔλαιον *fragrant* oil, Aët.1.138; κ. μύρον Id.16.66(67).

καπνίτης [ῑ] λίθος *smoky* quartz, Alex.Trall.1.15.

II. fem. **-ῖτις** (v.l. -ίτης), = καπνός II, Ps.-Dsc.4.109.

καπνοβᾶτης ου, ὁ, in pl., *walkers through smoke*, name given to the Mysians, app. in respect of some religious observance, Posidon.ap.Str.7.3.3.

καπνογόργιον, τό, = καπνός II, Ps.-Dsc.4.109.

καπνοδόκη, ἡ, prop. *smoke-receiver*, i.e. *hole in the roof for the smoke to pass through*, Hdt.4.103, 8.137, Pherecr.141, Eup.133:—later **-δόχη** LXXHo.13.3 codd. AQ, Luc.*Icar*.13, Gal.2.727.

καπνοδοχεῖον, τό, = foreg., *Gloss*.

καπνοδόχος, ον, *receiving smoke*, ib.

καπνοειδής, ές, *smoke-coloured*, Ael.*NA*6.20.

καπνοκορτῠάζομαι, *leap*, *frisk*, Epich.195.

καπνομαντις, εως, ὁ, *smoke-diviner*, Lact.ad Stat.*Theb*.4.411.

καπνοόν· τὰ πνέοντα, Hsch.

καπνοποιός, όν, *making smoke*, *smoky*, Sch.Ar.*V*.145.

καπνός, ὁ, *smoke*, Il.1.317, etc.; κνισάεντι καπνῷ Pi.*I*.4(3).66; καπνῷ πυρός A.*Ag*.497; *spray*, καπνοῦ καὶ κύματος ἐκτὸς ἔεργε νῆα Od.12.219 (hence metaph., Porph.*Abst*.1.47): prov., καπνοῦ σκιά, of things worth nothing, A.*Fr*.399, S.*Ph*.946; τἄλλ' ἐγὼ καπνοῦ σκιᾶς οὐκ ἂν πριαίμην Id.*Ant*.1170; also περὶ καπνοῦ στενολεσχεῖν Ar.*Nu*.320; κ. καὶ φλυαρία Pl.*R*.581d: and in pl., γραμμάτων καπνοί learned *trifles*, E.*Hipp*.954; καπνοὺς .. καὶ σκιάς Eup.51; nickname of a man, Id.122: metaph. also of envy, ὕδωρ καπνῷ φέρειν to throw water *on the smoking embers*, Pi.*N*.1.24: prov., ἐς αὐτὸ τὸ πῦρ ἐκ τοῦ καπνοῦ βιαζόμενος 'out of the frying-pan into the fire', Luc.*Nec*.4, al.

II. *fumitory*, *Fumaria officinalis*, Anon.Lond.36.58, Dsc.4.109.

καπνοσφράντης, ου, ὁ, *smoke-sniffer*, of a miser or a parasite, *Com.Adesp*.1025: as pr. n., Alciphr.3.49.

καπνοῦχος, ὁ, *chimney*, *Gloss*.

καπνόω, *smoke* (a beehive), *AP*9.226 (Zon.).

II. pass., *to be turned to smoke*, i.e. burnt up, Pi.*P*.5.84, E.*Supp*.497, *Tr*.8.

καπνώδης, ες, *smoky*, opp. ἀτμιδώδης, Arist.*Mete*.360^{a}10, al.; [φλόξ] Thphr.*Ign*.76; κ. καὶ συννεφὴς ἀήρ Plb.9.16.3. Adv. -δῶς Gal.4.507.

b. *producing smoke* when burned, φύλλον D.Chr.66.5.

2. of colour, *dark*, *dusky*, Thphr.*CP*5.3.2, Luc.*Philops*.16.

καπνωτήριον, τό, *altar*, *Gloss*.

κᾶπος, Dor. for κῆπος.

κάπος, ὁ, *breath*, Eust.1280.34, Hsch.:—also **κάπυς,** Id. **κάφος,** Eust. l.c.

II. καὶ ὁ τοῦ φοίνικος φλοιός, ἐν ᾧ κέκρυπται ὁ καρπός. καὶ ἡ πρώτη ἔκφυσις Hsch. s.v.

κάπουπλος· ῥάρυγξ, Hsch. (καπουστάς· φάρυγξ La.).

καπουστάς· φάρυγξ Hsch. (La.) (v. κάπουπλος).

κάππα, τό, v. sub Κ κ.

Καππαδόκαι, ῶν, οἱ, *Cappadocians*, Hdt.5.49, etc.:—also **Καππάδοκες,** ων, Str.6.4.2, etc.:—fem. **Καππαδόκισσα** Id.14.2.17:—hence **Καππαδοκία,** Ion. -ίη, ἡ, *Cappadocia*, Hdt.1.71, etc.; **Καππαδοκίζω,** *favour the Cappadocians*, App.*Mith*.53:—Pass., *to be Cappadocianized* (with pun on Joannes Cappadox), [Demod.]5.

Καππαδοκαρχία, ἡ, *Presidency of Cappadocia* (of its council and festival) as part of Imperial cult, *Dig*.27.1.6.14.

καππάριον, τό, Dim. of sq., *BGU*227.19 (ii A.D.) *Gloss*.; πρὸς καππάριον ζῆν prov. in *Com.Adesp*.459: **καπάριον,** *PGen*.62.17 (iv A.D.).

κάππᾰρις, εως, Ion., ιος, ἡ, *caper-plant*, *Capparis spinosa*, or its fruit, *caper*, Hp.*Fist*.10 (v.l. καπαρ-), Arist.*Pr*.924ᵃ1, Antiph.62, Timocl.23, Alex.127.6, Thphr.*HP*6.5.2, *PCair.Zen*.488 (iii B.C.), LXXEc.12.5, Dsc.2.173, etc.; ὁ Ζήνων ὤμνυε τὴν κ. Empedusap.Ath.9.370c.

κάππαρος, ὁ, a kind of *fish*, *PCair.Zen*.83 (iii B.C.).

κάππαστον (i.e. κατάπαστον)· ποικίλον, Hsch.

καππύτια· γυναικεῖα ἱμάτια, Id.

κάππεσον, Ep. aor. 2 Act. of καταπίπτω.

καππῠρίζω, for καταπυρίζω, *catch fire*, aor. 1 part. καππυρίσασα dub. in Theoc.2.24.

Καππώτας, α, ὁ, Ζεὺς Κ., Doric name given to a large unworked stone at Gythium on which Orestes was said to have sat down and recovered his sanity (παύσασθαι τῆς μανίας), Paus.3.22.1.

κάπρα· αἴξ, Τυρρηνοί, Hsch.; but **κάπρας**· ἀκολασίας, Id.

κάπραινα, ἡ, fem. of κάπρος, *wild sow*: metaph., *lewd woman*, Phryn.Com.33, Hermipp.10: dub.sens. in Lyr. in *Philol*.80.334.

κάπράω, of sows, *want the boar*, Arist.*HA*572ᵇ24: metaph. *to be lecherous*, καπρῶσα γραῦς Ar.*Pl*.1024, cf. Men.917.

κάπρειος, α, ον, *of the wild boar*, ὀδόντες Nonn.*D*.18.245.

κάπρία, ἡ, *the ovary of sows*, cut out to prevent their breeding, Arist.*HA*632ᵃ21.

II. *virus in sows*, like ἱππομανές in mares, ib.572ᵃ21, 573ᵇ2.

III. *dance in armour*, Hsch.

IV. = κάππαρις, Dsc.2.173.

κάπριάω, = καπράω, used of mares, Ar.Byz.*Epit*.145.12.

κάπρίδιον, τό, Dim. of κάπρος, Ar.*Fr*.506.2.

κάπρίξω, = καπράω, Arist.*HA*572ᵃ16.

κάπρίολος, *furcilla*, *Gloss*.

κάπριος, ὁ, poet. for κάπρος, *wild boar*, Il.11.414, 12.42, A.R.1.126; σῦς κάπριος Il.11.293, 17.282.

II. Adj. κάπριος, ον, = κάπρειος, *like a wild boar*, καπρίους ἔχειν τὰς πρῴρας Hdt.3.59.

κάπρίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of κάπρος, Crobyl.7, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.5.355f.

καπροβόλιον, τὸ, gloss on συβίνη, Hsch.

κάπρος [ᾰ by nature], ὁ, *boar*, esp. *wild boar*, Il.17.725, Pl.*La*.196e, etc.; also σῦς κ. Il.5.783, 17.21, cf. Ar.*Lys*.202 (ubi v. Sch.); ἧπαρ κάπρου Id.*Fr*.318.5: in fem. sense, *sow*, ὀχευομένους τοὺς κάπρους Anaxandr.47.

II. a *sea-fish*, *Capros aper*, Philem.79.21, Arist.*HA*505ᵃ13; a species found in the Achelous, ib.535ᵇ18. (Cogn. with Lat. *caper*, ONorse *hafr* 'he-goat', but not with Lat. *oper*.)

III. disease of bees, Hsch.

καπροσύρη· περικάθαρσις, Hsch.

καπροφάγος [φᾰ], ον, *eating boar's flesh*, epith. of Artemis at Samos, Hsch.

καπροφόνος, ον, *killing wild boars*, κύων *AP*9.83 (Phil.).

καπρῴζομαι, *rut*, of the boar, Sciras1.

καπρών, ῶνος, ὁ, *pig-sty*, *IG*11(2).154 *A* 41 (Delos, iii B.C.).

καπτρίον, τό, = καμπτρίον, Anon.*in Rh*.74.11, *Gloss*.

καπτρον, = κάμπτρον II, ib.

κάπτω, fut. κάψω (v. infr.), *gulp down*, ἐμπίδας Ar.*Av*.245 (lyr.), cf. Sophr.64; [ἄλφιτα] Nicocl.2; of liquids, Xenarch.9 codd. Ath., Arist.*HA*593ᵃ21; ἀφρόν ib.620ᵃ13; κ. αὔρας Eub.10: c. gen. partit., κ. τῶν θυλημάτων Telecl.33: abs., ἄχρις ἑσπέρης κ. Herod.7.41; expressing greater greediness than φαγεῖν, Ar.*Ec*.687; ἡ ἄρκτος οὐδὲ σπάσει οὐδὲ λάψει ἀλλὰ κάψει Arist.*HA*595ᵃ10: metaph., σευ τὸ ὥριον τέφρη κάψει Herod.1.38. (Cogn. with Lat. *capio*, Germ. *haben*, *Heft*.)

καπυκτά· πνέοντα, Hsch.

καπύνιοι· ἀκόλουθοι, Id.

κᾰπῠρίδια, ων, τά, a kind of *cakes*, Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.3.113d codd.:—perh. **καπύρια** (καπήρια Suid.), cf. *POxy*.1655.3 (iii A.D.); **καπύριον,** *crustulum*, *Gloss*., Ath.3.113d.

κᾰπῠρίζω, *live riotously*, *revel* (cf. καπυρός II), Str.17.1.16.

κᾰπῠρις, *Persian gown with sleeves*, Poll.7.58.

κᾰπῠριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *debauchee*, Str.14.2.26.

κᾰπῠρόομαι, Pass., *become dry* or *parched*, Id.4.4.1; *become crackly*, Str.11.13.2, Orib.*Fr*.74.

κᾰπῠρός, ά, όν, *dried by the air*, κάρυα Epich.150; χοιρίων σκέλη Antiph.185; ἄλφιτον κ. Arist.*Pr*.927ᵃ24, cf. Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.7.3; τυρός *Test.Epict*.5.36; χαῖται (of thistle-down) Theoc.6.16.

b. *brittle*, ὀστέον Hp.*VC*19 (v.l. εὔπριστον); cf. in Thphr.*HP*3.13.4 and 7 (Comp.); *crisp, crackly*, Diocl.*Fr*.147.

2. Act., *drying*, *parching*, κ. νόσος, of love, Theoc.2.85.

II. of sound, *crackly*, καπυρὸν ψοφεῖν Gal.6.434: metaph., κ. γελάσας laughing *loud*, *AP*7.414 (Nossis), cf. Longus2.5; κ. γέλως Alciphr.3.48; κ. στόμα *clear-sounding*, of Poets, Theoc.7.37; κ. συρίζειν to play *clearly* on the syrinx, Luc.*DDeor*.22.3; καπυρώτεραι ᾠδαί *rude* songs, opp. ἐσπουδασμέναι, Ath.15.697b.

κᾰπῠρώδης, ες, *dry*, Hsch. s.v. ἴτρια, *EM*479.39.

κάπυς, v. κάπος.

καπύσσων· ἐκπνέων Hsch.

κᾰπύω, *breathe forth*, Ep. aor. 1 ψυχὴν οὔ τι κάπυσσεν Q.S.6.523; cf. καπύσσων· ἐκπνέων Hsch.; cf. ἀποκαπύω (from which it may be a back-formation), perh. also κακαφηώς.

κάπων, ωνος, ὁ, *capon*, *Gloss*.

κάρ, for κατά before ῥ, κὰρ ῥόον Il.12.33; κάρ ῥα 20.421.

***κάρ** (A), a word of uncertain gender, nom. form, and meaning, typifying what is worthless, τίω δέ μιν ἐν κᾰρὸς αἴσῃ I value him at *a .. 's worth*, Il.9.378: καρός is variously expld. by Ar.Byz. etc. ap. Sch., e.g. as = κηρός or as pr. n. Καρός.

II. = κάρα, ἐπὶ κάρ *head*-long (nisi junctim scrib.), Il.16.392; ἀνὰ κάρ *upwards*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.79.

ωᾶρ (B), τό, Aeol. for κήρ (q.v.).

Κάρ, ὁ, gen. Κᾶρός, pl. Κᾶρες (contr. fr. Κᾰερ-), *Carian*, Il.2.867, etc.:—fem. **Κάειρα** [ᾰ] (q.v.): employed as mercenaries, καὶ δὴ ’πίκουρος ὥστε Κὰρ κεκλήσομαι Archil.24, cf. Ephor.12 J.: hence prov., ἐν τῷ Καρὶ κινδυνεύειν (cf. *experimentum facere in corpore vili*), E.*Cyc*.654, cf. Sch.Pl.*La*.187b, *Euthd*.285c; ἐν Καρὶ τὸν κίνδυνον .. πειρᾶσθαι Cratin.16, cf. Philem.18; δεῖ ἐν Καρὶ τὴν πεῖραν, οὐκ ἐν τῷ στρατηγῷ γίνεσθαι Plb.10.32.11; ἐν τῷ Καρὶ καὶ οὐκ ἐν τοῖς ἑαυτῶν σώμασι τὰς πείρας ποιούμενοι Aristid.1.163 J.

II. v. Κήρ.

κάρᾱ (A), Ep. and Ion. **κάρη** [ᾰ], τό, (v. infr.) poet. for κεφαλή, Luc.*Lex*.5:—*head*, of men or animals, πολιόν τε κάρη πολιόν τε γένειον Il.22.74; ὑψοῦ κάρη ἔχει [ἵππος] 6.509; περὶ πόδα περὶ κάρα from *head* to foot, A.*Eu*.165 (lyr.): metaph., ἐν δ’ ἐμῷ κάρᾳ θεός μ’ ἔπαισεν S.*Ant*.1272, cf. *OC*564; of *the face*, γέλωτι φαιδρὸν κ. Id.*El*.1310; μου κ. τὸ δυσπρόσοπτον Id.*OC*285.

2. *peak, top*, κάρη νιφόεντος Ὀλύμπου Hes.*Th*.42; of a tree, S.*Fr*.23: *edge, brim* of a cup, Eub.56.6.

3. in Trag., as periphr. for *a person*, Οἰδίπου κάρα, i.e. Οἰδίπους, S.*OT*40, 1207 (lyr.); αὐτάδελφον Ἰσμήνης κ. Id.*Ant*.1; ὦ κασίγνητον κ., for ὦ κασίγνητε, Id.*El*.1164; ὦ φίλον κ. Id.*OC*1631; φίλον κ. A.*Ag*.905.—Hom. uses nom. acc. κάρη, gen. dat. κάρητος, κάρητι, Od.6.230, Il.15.75; also καρήατος, καρήατι, 23.44, 19.405, nom. pl. καρήατα 11.309 (whence was formed nom. sg. κάρηαρ, Antim.76); acc. pl. κάρη Il.10.259 (but perh. sg.), nom. acc. pl. κάρᾱ Sannyr.3, perh. S.*Ant*.291; κάρᾰ ἐξεπεφύκει *h.Cer*.12; dat. pl. κάρησι f.l. in Tryph.602:—post-Homeric Poets inflected κάρη as if it were of decl.1, gen. κάρης Mosch.4.74, Call.*Fr*.125; dat. κάρῃ Thgn.1024, Nic.*Th*.249; acc. κάρην D.P.562, Nic.*Th*.131; Trag.dat. κάρᾳ with neut. Prons., A.*Ch*.230, etc.; late acc. κάραν *Anacreont*.50.9; nom. κάρη is fem. in Q.S.11.58, and so acc. κάρη (nisi leg. -ην) Id. 13.241. (Cf. Skt. *śíras* (neut.) ‘head’, gen. *śīrṣṇás*, abl. *śīrṣatás*: κάρηνα (fr. κᾰρᾰσ-ν-α) and κράατα (perh. fr. κρᾱσ -ṇ- τα) are forms of this word, v. κάρηνον, κράς, κρανίον: cogn. with Lat. *cerebrum* (fr. *ceres-ro-*), O Norse *hjarne* ‘brain’, and prob. κέρας, κόρση.) Myc. *ka-ra-a-pi* (instr. pl.).

κάρα (B), ἡ, *tame goat* (Cret.), Hsch.; also, *fig*, *Inscr.Cret*.1.xvii 12*A*1 (Lebena), Hsch.

καραβαία· δίκρουν ξύλον, Id.

κᾱρᾰβιάριος, ὁ, *fisher of crayfish* (?or *boatman*, cf. κάραβος III), rest. in *ITyr*24A.

κᾱράβιον [ρᾰ], τό, Dim. of κάραβος III, Hsch. s.v. ἐφόλκια, Sch.E.*Hec*.631.

κᾱρᾰβίς, ίδος, ἡ, = κάραβος I (Methymn), Hsch.

II. = κάραβος II, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.261; but distd. by Gal.19.686.

κᾱρᾰβοειδής, ές, *of the* κάραβος *kind*, Arist.*HA*526[b]26, *PA*679[a]31.

κᾱρᾰβοπρόσωπος, ον, *with the face of a* κάραβος, Luc.*VH*1.35.

κάρᾰβος [κᾱ], ὁ, *horned* or *cerambycid beetle*, Arist.*HA*531[b]25, 551[b]17 (with vv.ll. καράβιοι, καράμβιοι).

II. a prickly crustacean, *crayfish*, Epich.57, Ar.*Fr*.318.7, Gal.12.313, etc.: distd. from καρκίνος, Arist.*PA*684[a]1, cf. *HA*525[b]32, 590[b]20; μαλακόστρακος ib.490[b]11, cf. Speus.ap.Ath.3.105b; an Eastern species, Nearch.ap.Arr.*Ind*.29.14.

III. a *light ship*, *EM*490.31.

IV. Maced., *gate*, Hsch.

κάρᾰβώδης, ες, = καραβοειδής, Arist.*HA*607[b]4, *GA*758[a]12.

κάραγος· ὁ τραχὺς ψόφος, οἷον πρι‹όντ›ων, Hsch.

καραδάλη· ἁρμενοθήκη, Id.

κᾰρᾱδοκέω, *wait for the outcome of*, κ. τὴν μάχην, τὸν πόλεμον τῇ πεσέεται, *wait to see* how the battle will end, Hdt.7.163, 168; τὸν πόλεμον κῇ ἀποβήσεται Id.8.67; τἀκεῖθεν οἷ προβήσεται E.*Med*.1117; ἀδήλους ἐλπίδας *Trag.Adesp*.16; τἀνθένδε E.*Heracl*.279; ἀγῶνας Id.*Hel*.739; κ. ὅταν στράτευμα .. ἐξιῇ κάλως Id.*Tr*.93: simply, *wait for*, αὔραν ἱστίοις κ. ib.456 (troch.); παρουσίαν τινός Id.*IA*1432; τἀπιόντα τραύματα Id.*IT*313, etc.; τὰ προσταχθησόμενα X.*Mem*.3.5.6: freq. in later Prose, κ. τὸν καιρόν Plb.1.33.11, al.; τὸ ́μλλον Cic.*Att*.9.10.8; τινα Zos.3.15, *PMasp*.2.2 (vi A.D.); also κ. εἴς τινα *look expectantly* at one, Ar.*Eq*.663.

κᾰρᾱδοκητής, οῦ, ὁ, gloss on ὕποπτος, Sch.E.*Hec*.1135.

κᾰρᾱδοκία, ἡ, *eager expectation*, Aq.Ps.38(39).8, Pr.10.28.

καραιβαράω, v. καρηβαρέω.

Κᾰραιός, ὁ, (κάρα A) name of Zeus in Boeoia, *IG*7.3208 (Orchom.), Hsch., cj. Mein. in Cratin.111; cf. Κάριος; also Κεραιός *IG*2.2360 (ii B.C.), Καραός *IG*9(1).434.1 (Astacus, ii B.C.).

κᾰράκαλλον [ρᾰ], τό, *hood*, *AP*11.345, *Edict.Diocl*.26.120:—Dim.

κάλλιον, τό, *PL* ι/3 1.26 (-ιν, *Tyche*1.164, vi/vii A.D.), *Sammelb*.7033.37 (v A.D.), *PMasp*.6 ii 64 (vi A.D.), *Gloss*.

καρακέριον, τό, perh. corruption of foreg., *PVindob.* G39847.846 (*CPR*5.108, iv A.D.).

καράμβας· ῥάβδον ποιμενικήν, Hsch.

καράμβιος, ὁ, = κάραβος I, prob. in Ar.Byz.*Epit*.9.11, v.l. in Arist.*HA*551[b]17.

κᾰρᾱνιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, ἡ, *beheading*, κ. δίκαι A.*Eu*.186:—also **-ιστὴς** μόρος E.*Rh*.817.

κάραννος· κεκρύφαλος, κρήδεμνον, ἢ ἔριφος (cf. κάρνος), ἢ ζημία (cf. κάρνη, αὐτόκαρνος), Hsch.

κάρᾱνον, τό, v. κάρηνον.

κάρᾱνος [ᾰ], ὁ, (κάρα A) *a chief*, X.*HG*1.4.3, cj. in *Anacreont*.15.3.

κᾰρᾱνόω, like κεφαλαιόω, *achieve*, A.*Ch*.528 (Pass.), 705.

καρανώ, ἡ, *goat* (Cret.), Hsch.

κάραξι· στρώσω, Id.

καραρύες, Scythian *travelling-wagons*, Id.

καράς· ὁ ἀποσπερματισμός, Id.

καραταί· κεφαλαί, Id.

κῠρᾱτομέω, *behead*, E.*Rh*.586, J.*BJ*1.17.8, al.:—Pass., Lyc.313, Agath.1.12.

κῠρᾱτομος (proparox.), ον (τέμνω) *beheaded*, Γοργών E.*Alc*.1118 (dub.l.); κ. ἐρημία νεανίδων, i.e. their slaughter, Id.*Tr*.564 (lyr.); so Ἕκτορος .. κ. σφαγαί Id.*Rh*.606.

2. *cut off from the head*, κ. χλιδαί one’s *shorn* locks, S.*El*.52.

II. parox., Act., *beheading*, c. gen., Ἑλλάδος Lyc.187.

καρβάζω and **καρβᾱνίζω**, = βαρβαρίζω, Hsch.

κάρβᾶνος, ον, = βάρβαρος, *outlandish, foreign*, A.*Supp*.914, S.*fr*.269a.54; χείρ Id.*Ag*.1061, cf. Lyc.1387: also **καρβάν,** Hsch. s.v. ἐκαρβάνιζεν; acc. καρβᾶνα, αὐδάν A.*Supp*.129 (lyr.).

καρβάρεοι· κάραβοι, Hsch.

καρβᾶς, ὁ, occupational term, perh. *charcoal-merchant*, *OGI*697 (Egypt) v. *Amyzon*p.136 no. 32.

Κάρβας, name in Cyrene for the wind Εὖρος, Arist.*Vent*.973[b]4 (ἀπὸ τῶν Καρβανῶν τῶν κατὰ Φοινίκην): Phoenician word, acc. to Thphr.*Vent*.62.

καρβάτινος [βᾰ], η, ον, *made of hide* οἰκίαι Ph.*Bel*.101.31:—esp. **καρβάτιναι,** αἱ, *shoes of undressed leather, brogues*, X.*An*.4.5.14, Arist.*HA*499[a]30, Luc.*Alex*.39:—also **καρπάτινον** τό, Hsch. cf. *crepidas .. carpatinas* Cat.98.4.

καρβᾰτιών, ῶνος, ὁ, *engine* of war, βάλλοντες λίθοις ἀπὸ τῶν κ. Ph.*Bel*.92.28 codd. (fort. καρβατίνων (sc. οἰκιῶν)).

κάρβις· μαστροπός, Hsch.

κάρβων, ωνος, ὁ, Lat. *carbo, coal*, *PMasp*.58 viii 14 (vi A.D.): pl., Anon.*in EN*428.13.

κάρδακες, οἱ, Persian name for *foreign mercenaries*, Theopomp. (Hist. or Com.) ap.Paus.Gr.*Fr*.222, Plb.5.79.11 and 82.11: derived by Str.15.3.18 from Pers. κάρδα, = τὸ ἀνδρῶδες καὶ πολεμικόν, cf. Nepos*Dat*.8.2.

καρδᾰμάλη, ἡ, Persian *loaf* or *cake made of* κάρδαμον, Trypho ap.Ath.3.114f; Hsch., Phot.:—also **καρδάμη** Poll.6.76; **παρδαμάλη** Phot.

καρδᾰμέα, ἡ, = καρδάμη or κάρδαμον, *OBodl*.2183.4 (iv A.D.).

καρδᾰμίζω, *to be like cress*, τί καρδαμίζεις*;* why *chatter so much about cresses*, i.e. about nothing? Ar.*Th*.617.

καρδᾰμίνη, ἡ, = σισύμβριον, Dsc.2.128.

2. = ἰβηρίς, Aët.12.1.

3. = κάρδαμον, Ps.-Dsc.2.155.

καρδᾰμίς, ίδος, ἡ, = κάρδαμον, Nic.*Al*.533, Plu.2.466d.

καρδᾰμογλῠφος ὁ, *one who chops* κάρδαμον (humorous term for a miser), Hsch. s.v. κυμινοπρῖσται; cf. κυμινοπριστοκαρδαμογλύφος.

κάρδᾰμον, τό, *nose-smart*, *Lepidium sativum*, of which the seed was eaten like mustard, X.*Cyr*.1.2.8, *POxy*.1429.5, Ael.*VH*3.39: pl., Ar.*Nu*.234; κάρδαμ' ἐσκευασμένα Eub.36: metaph., βλέπειν κάρδαμα look *sharp and stinging*, Ar.*V*.455: prov. of worthless things, ὅσῳ διαφέρει σῦκα καρδάμων Henioch.4.2, cf. Myc. *ka-da-mi-ja*.

καρδᾰμύσσω, = σκαρδαμύσσω, Hsch., *EM*490.53.

καρδάμωμον [ᾰ], τό, *cardamum, Elettaria Cardamomum*, Thphr.*HP*9.7.2, Dsc.1.6, etc.

II. = γεράνιον, Ps.-Dsc.3.116. (For καρδαμάμωμον.)

καρδάην, = κάρδαμον, *Gloss*.

καρδία, ἡ, Ion. **καρδίη,** Ep. **κρᾰδίη** (καρδίη in Hom. only in καρδίῃ ἄλληκτον πολεμίζειν ἠδὲ μάχεσθαι Il.2.452, al., καρδία always in Trag., exc. in some dact. and anap. verses, A.*Pr*.881, *Th*.781, E.*Med*.99, *Hipp*.1274; κραδία epigr. in *SEG*37.1175.13 (Pisidia, ii A.D.)); Aeol. **κάρζα** *EM*407.21 (but **καρδία** Sapph.31.6 L.-P., Alc.207.9 L.-P.); Cypr. **κορζία** (Paph.), Hsch. (fort. κόρζα):—*heart*, ἐν δέ τέ οἱ κραδίη μεγάλα στέρνοισι πατάσσει Il.13.282; κραδίη δέ μοι ἔξω στηθέων ἐκθρῴσκει, of one panic-stricken, 10.94; πηδᾷ ἡ κ. Pl.*Smp*.215e, cf. Ar.*Nu*.1391 (lyr.): esp. as the seat of feeling and passion, as rage or anger. οἰδάνεται κραδίη χόλῳ Il.9.646; τέτλαθι δή, κραδίη Od.20.18, cf. E.*Alc*.837; καρδίης πλέως full of *heart*, Archil.58.4; of fear or courage, κυνὸς ὄμματ' ἔχων, κραδίην δ' ἐλάφοιο Il.1.225; [σφηκῶν] κραδίην καὶ θυμὸν ἔχοντες 16.266; ἐν μέν οἱ κραδίῃ θάρσος βάλε 21.547, etc.; ὀρχεῖται καρδία φόβῳ A.*Ch*.166; θερμὴν ἐπὶ ψυχροῖσι κ. ἔχεις S.*Ant*.88; τὸν νέον τίνα οἴει κ. ἴσχειν*;* what do you think are his *feelings?* Pl.*R*.492c; of sorrow or joy, ἐν κραδίῃ μέγα πένθος ἄεξε Od.17.489; κ. καὶ θυμὸς ἰάνθη 4.548; ἄχος κραδίην καὶ θυμὸν ἵκανεν Il.2.171, cf. 10.10, B.10.85, etc.; καρδίην ἰαίνεται Archil.36; κελαινόχρως .. πάλλεταί μου κ. A.*Supp*.785; ὦ τάλαινα κ. ψυχή τ' ἐμή E.*Or*.466; of love, Sapph. l.c., etc.; ἐκ τῆς κ. φιλεῖν Ar.*Nu*.86; φιλέειν ἀπὸ κ. Theoc.29.4 (but ἐρεῖν τἀπὸ κ. to speak *freely*, E.*IA*475); λαλῆσαι ἐπὶ καρδίαν τινός speak *kindly* to .., LXXJd.19.3; καρδίαν μὴ ἐσθίειν (and sim. phrs.) D.L.8.17, 18, Iamb.*Protr*.p.108.5, 123.3 P., Pythagorean saying meaning (acc. to D.L.) "*not to waste one's soul in pain and grief*" (acc. to Iamb.) "*not to break up the unity of the universe*".

2. *inclination, desire, purpose*, ἔμ' ὀτρύνει κραδίη καὶ θυμός Il.10.220; πρόφρων κ. ἐν πάντεσσι πόνοισι ib.244; καρδίας δ' ἐξίσταμαι S.*Ant*.1105.

3. *mind*, ὡς ἄνοον κραδίην ἔχες Il.21.441; κραδίη πόρφυρε Od.4.572; κραδίη προτιόσσετ' ὄλεθρον 5.389; εἰ θεάσῃ τοῖς τῆς καρδίας ὀφθαλμοῖς *Corp.Herm*.4.11, cf. 7.2; διαλογισμοὶ ἀναβαίνουσι ἐν τῇ κ. Ev.Luc.24.38.

II. *cardiac orifice of the stomach*, Th.2.49, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.72, Gal.8.338, al.

III. *heart in wood, pith*, Thphr.*HP*3.14.1; = ἐντεριώνη, ib. 1.2.6; ἀρτεμισίας μονοκλώνου καρδίας ζ´ *PMag.Berol*.1.245, cf. *PMag.Leid.V*.13.24; λαβὼν βάϊν χλωρὰν καὶ τῆς κ. κρατήσας σχίσον εἰς δύο *PMag.Leid.W*.6.51.

2. of a golden crown, perh. *core* or *framework*, *Inscr.Délos*1449*Aab*ii 13 (ii B.C.).

IV. metaph., κ. θαλάσσης *depths* of the sea, LXXEz.27.4.

V. Κ. Λέοντος, name of the star *Regulus*, Gem.3.5. (I.-E. *k̥rd-*, cf. Lat. *cor(d)-*, Lith. *širdi's* 'heart', etc.) cf. Ἡλίου κραδίην (= the planet Mercury) Nonn.*D*.38.392.

καρδίακός, ή, όν, *of* or *belonging to the heart*, πῦρ Rhet.ap.Eust.801.36: in Medic. sense, κ. πάθος Diog.Oen.66; συγκοπαί Gal.8.302; νόσος Alex.Aphr.*de An*.98.23. Adv. -κῶς Gal.8.368; κ. κινδυνεύειν S.E.*P*.1.84.

II. of persons, *suffering from heart disease*, Cic.*Div*.1.81, Archig.ap.Gal.9.19; but prob. = καρδιαλγής, Dsc.1.112, Ath.1.10d.

καρδῐαλγέω, *suffer from heartburn*, Hp.*Epid*.2.2.1.

καρδῐαλγής, ές, *suffering from hearthburn*, Id.*Acut*.30, Gal.6.604.

καρδῐαλγία, ἡ, *heartburn*, Id.8.343, al., Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.8.

καρδῐαλγικός, ή, όν, *afflicted with heartburn*, Hp.*Epid*.3.17.ι´.

καρδιᾶτις, ιδος, ἡ, Pythag. name for *five*, *Theol.Ar*.32.

καρδιάω, = καρδιαλγέω, in Ep. part. καρδιόωντα, Nic.*Al*.581.

καρδίδιον, τό, *twig* of the mulberry tree, Cyran.29 (1.12.21 K.).

καρδῐηβολέω, *lay to heart*, Herod.4.52 (s.v.l.).

καρδικός, ή, όν, *heart-shaped*(?), *PMag.Berol*.2.68.

καρδῐοβολέομαι, Pass., *to be stricken in heart, grieved*, Hsch. **-βόλος,** ον, *affecting the cardia* (v. καρδία II) *injuriously*, βρώματα Aret.*SA*2.3; φάρμακον Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.86.

καρδῐογνώστης, ου, ὁ, *knower of hearts*, Act.Ap.1.24, 15.8.

καρδῐόδαιτος, ον, *feasting on* men's *hearts*, *PMag.Par*.1.2865.

καρδῐόδηκτος, ον, *gnawing the heart*, κ. ἐκ γυναικῶν κράτος (prob. for καρδίᾳ δηκτόν) A.*Ag*.1471 (lyr.).

καρδῐοειδής, ές, *heart-shaped*, σχῆμα Herm.*in Phdr*.p.199 A.; adv. -ῶς *PWarren*21.82 (iii A.D.).

κάρδιον, τό, Dim. of καρδία, *heart-shaped ornament*, *IG*11(2).161 *B* 116 (pl., Delos, iii B.C.).

καρδῐόπληκτος, ον, gloss on ἐμβρόντητος, Sch.X.*An*.3.4.12 (ed. L. Dindorf).

καρδῐόστᾰλακτος ον, *dropping from the heart*, κ. δάκρυον epigr. in *IGChr*.295 (Megiste).

καρδῐότης, *praecordia*, *Gloss*.

καρδῐότομέω, *cut the heart from*, tab.defix. in *SEG*30.326 (Athens, v/vi A.D.; v. *Glotta*58.64).

καρδῐότρωτος, ον, *wounded in the heart*, Gal.1.112.

καρδῐουλκέω, (ἕλκω) *draw the heart of the victim* at a sacrifice, Luc.*Sacr*.13.

II. κ. φοινίκινα perh. *extract the pith* (cf. καρδία III), *Sammelb*.7188.43 (ii B.C.).

καρδῐουλκία, ἡ, *drawing out the heart*, Hsch. (pl.).

καρδῐουργέω, = καρδιουλκέω *draw out the heart*, Id. s.v. καρδιοῦσθαι, *IEphes*.10.7 (iii A.D.).

καρδῐοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *breastplate*, Plb.6.23.14.

καρδῐόω, *hearten*, LXXCa.4.9.

II. in Med., = καρδιουργέω, Hsch., *EM*492.12.

καρδῐωγμός, ὁ, = καρδιαλγία, Hp.*Prog*.24, *Aph*.4.17 (pl.), Dsc.1.7, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.35, etc.

καρδῐώσσω, Att. -ττω, = καρδιαλγέω, *have heartburn* or *stomach-ache*, Hp.*Prog*.24, *Mul*.1.9, Arist.*Pr*.873[b]29, Ael.*NA*9.11, Aret.*SA*2.3, prob. l. in Ar.*Fr*.362.

II. in Sicil. Greek, = βουλιμιάω, Epich.202.

καρδοπεῖον, τό, *cover of a kneading-trough*, Hsch.

II. = παυσικάπη, *muzzle*, Ar.*Fr*.301.

καρδόπιον, τό, dim. of κάρδοπος, κ. λίθινον ἐπὶ βάσεως τετραγώνου *Inscr.Délos*1417*A*i70 (ii B.C.); Hsch. (sp. καρδοπεῖον).

καρδοπογλύφος [ῠ], ον, *scooping out kneading-troughs* or other *wooden utensils*, Crates Com.6.

κάρδοπος, ἡ, *kneading-trough*, Eup.228 (pl.), Ar.*Ra*.1159; κ. λιθίνη *IG*1.422.4, 11, κεραμεία ib. 9 (Athens, v B.C.); κ. πλατεῖα Pl.*Phd*.99b: generally, *wooden vessel*, Hom.*Epigr*.15.6; *mortar*, Nic.*Th*.527: Com. fem. **καρδόπη,** ἡ, coined by Ar.*Nu*.678.

κάρδος, ἡ, = κάκτος, Ath.2.70e.

κᾰρέα, ἡ, = καρύα, Phlp.*in GA*23.7, al.

κάρειον, [ᾰ], τό, poet. for κάρα (A), Nic.*Fr*.74.51 (fort. καρήνοις).

Κάρειος, ὁ epith. of Apollo at Hierapolis, *ASAA*41/42(1963/4).353 (?ii/i B.C.), 360 (?ii A.D.).

II. (sc. μήν), name of month in Western Locris, *IG*9(1).331, *BCH*22.10.

κάρζα, Aeol. for καρδία (q.v.).

κάρη, κάρηαρ, v. κάρα (A).

κᾰρηβᾰρέω, *to be heavy in the head, drowsy*, τὴν κεφαλὴν κ. Arist.*PA*653[a]14; [ἰχθύδια] κ. ὑπὸ τοῦ ψόφου *bewildered*, Id.*HA*534[a]4; *stagger* as one drunken, Ph.2.123; τῷ σώματι κ. καὶ σφάλλεσθαι Plu.*Art*.11, cf. *Ant*.85, Q.S.6.266; *to be top-heavy* of a spindle charged with yarn, *AP*6.160 (Antip. Sid.); μῆλα -έοντα κορύμβοις ib.5.257 (Paul. Sil.); *have a headache*, ναυτιῶντα καὶ -οῦντα ὑπὸ τοῦ σάλου Luc.*Herm*.28:—also **-άω** Pherecr.218 (καραι- codd. Eust.), Thphr.*Od*.46 (but -βαρεῖν *HP*9.8.6), v.l. in Luc.*Lex*.13; and **-ιάω** v.l. in Ar.*Fr*.792, prob. l. in Telecl.44. cf. Sch.Opp.*H*.3.368:—the from **κᾰρηβοάω,** = ἰλιγγιάω is quoted by Ael.Dion.*Fr*.221, and καρηβορᾶν, καρυβοᾶν are vv.ll. in Ar. l.c.

κᾰρηβᾰρής, ές, *drowsy, comatose*, prob. l. in Hp.*Epid*.3.6, cf. Gal.16.579.

II. *producing drowsiness*, νότος Sch.Arat.786.

κᾰρηβᾰρησις, εως, ἡ, *heaviness in the head* or *headache*, Polem.Hist.83.

κᾰρηβᾰρία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, = foreg., Hp.*Acut*.49, *Aph*.5.22, Arist.*Somn*.456[b]29, Porph.*Abst*.1.28, Agath.2.38; κ. βάκτρου, paraphrase for a 'knobby' stick, *AP*9.249 (Maec.).

κᾰρηβᾰρικός, ή, όν, *subject to headache*, Hp.*Epid*.3.17362.ς΄; τὸ -κόν, = καρηβαρία, Telecl.47.

II. *causing headache*, οἶνος Hp.*Acut*.50, Arist.*Fr*.106; νότος Hp.*Aph*.3.5:—so **-ίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ οἶνος Sch.Ar.*Pl*.808.

κᾰρηκομόωντες, οἱ, (κομάω) *with hair on the head, long-haired*, epith. of the Achaians, Il.2.11, al. (sed divisim scrib.): Com.metaph., ἐχῖνοι κ. ἀκάνθαις Matro *Conv*.18:—hence Verb **καρηκομόω,** coined by Diog.*Ep*.19.

κᾰρῆναι, aor. 2 inf. Pass. of κείρω.

κάρηνον, [ᾰ], τό, Dor. **κάρᾱνον** A.*Ch*.396 (lyr.), Mosch.1.12 (Ion. κάρηνον 2.87); in derivs. the ᾱ prevails: (v. κάρα A):—*head*, mostly in pl. (as always in Hom.), ἀνδρῶν κάρηνα, periphr. for ἄνδρες, Il.11.500; νεκύων ἀμενηνὰ κ. Od.10.521, etc.; βοῶν ἴφθιμα κ. Il.23.260; ἵππων ξανθὰ κ. 9.407: metaph., of mountain *peaks*, Οὐλύμποιο κ. 1.44, etc.; of towns, πολλάων πολίων κατέλυσε κάρηνα 2.117, 9.24; Μυκάλης αἰπεινὰ κ. 2.869: in pl., of a single person, κάρηνα .. Μελανίππου σπάσας E.*Fr*.537: sg. in *h.Hom*.8.12, 28.8, Mosch. ll.cc., Coluth.264, *Anacreont*.1.11.

κάρητος, κάρητι, v. κάρα (A).

καρθμός, ὁ, = κίνησις (i.e. = σκαρθμός), Hsch.

κάρθρα, τά, *wages for clipping* or *shearing*, *Edict.Diocl*.7.20; cf. κάρτρα.

κάρι, τό, dub.sens. in Hdn.Gr.1.354; ἀπὸ κάρεως ἀναθυμίασις perh. *caraway*, Gal.17(1).563; cf. κάρον, καρώ.

Κᾱρία, ἡ, *Caria*, a region of Asia Minor, later Roman province, Hdt.1.142.3, al., Paus.1.29.7, Str.2.5.31, *SEG*31.1116.

κᾱρῑδάριον, τό, Dim. of καρίς, Anaxandr.27 (anap.):—also **κᾱρίδιον,** τό, Arist.*HA*547[b]17.

κᾱριδόω, (καρίς) *wriggle, twist about like a shrimp*, Anaxandr.37. [ῑ prob.]

καριέντο, barbarism in Ar.*Th*.1210, for χαρίεν.

Κᾱρίζω, *act like a Carian*, Diogenian.7.65.

II. *speak like a Carian*, i.e. *barbarously*, Str.14.2.28.

Κᾱρικοεργής, ές, *of Carian work*, ὄχανον Anacr.91.

Κᾱρικός, ή, όν, *Carian*, λόφος Alc.22, cf. Hdt.1.171, al.; used for εὐτελής, *worthless*, κ. τράγοι S.*Fr*.540.

II. Κ. ἔλαιον a kind of *salve*, Ophel.5; Κ. φάρμακον Hp.*Ulc*.16.

III. Καρικὴ μοῦσα *funeral song, dirge*, Pl.*Lg*.800e; Κ. αὐλήματα Ar.*Ra*.1302; Κ. μέλος Pl.Com.69.12 (dub.l.).

IV. Καρική (καρίκη cod.)· ἀσύνθετος (leg. ἀσύνετος), καὶ ἄμπελος, Hsch.

V. Καρικόν, τό, *Carian quarter* in Memphis, *PSI*4.409.21 (iii B.C.).

VI. name of a coital posture, ὄντα γ' ἐν Ἀθήναις Καρικοῖς χρῆσθαι σταθμοῖς Macho 310 G.; δηλοῖ δὲ καὶ ἀφροδίσιον σχῆμα αἰσχρόν Hsch.

καριμοίρους· τοὺς ἐν μηδεμιᾷ μοίρᾳ, ἢ μισθοφόρους, Hsch.; cf. *κάρ.

Κᾱρίνη [ῑ], ἡ, *Carian woman*, Phan.Hist.6; Κ. παρθένος Plu.2.246e; Κ. κύνες Poll.5.37.

2. esp. *woman hired to sing Carian dirges*; title of plays by Antiphanes and Menander.

Καρινός, ὁ, (sc. μήν), a month at Byzantium, = November, dub. in *Philol*.2.248.

καριόθρεπτος, ον, dub.sens. in *PRyl*.1.35 (iii A.D.).

Κάριος [ᾰ], α, ον, = Καρικός, Hdt.8.135; esp. as epith. of Zeus, Id.1.171, 5.66, Str.14.2.23: worshipped in Thessaly and Boeotia, Phot. (Possibly from κάρα (A), cf. Καραιός)

καριόω, aor. ἐκαρίωσα, *kill*, Hsch.

κᾱρίς (v. sub fin.), ἡ, prob. a general term for small crustaceans, incl. *shrimp* (*Crangon*) and *prawn* (*Palaemon*), Anan.5, Arist.*HA*525[a]33, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.3; Dor. **κουρίς** Epich.31, Sophr.26, cf. Hsch., or **κωρίς** Epich.89. [ῐ in Anan. l.c., Ar.*V*.1522 (lyr.), Cratin.283, Eup.7, 107: later ῑ, gen. ῖδος, Arar.8, Anaxandr.22, Eub.78, Archestr.*Fr*.25, Numen.ap.Ath.7.287c.]

κάρισο, barbarism in Ar.*Th*.1195, for χαρίσω.

Κᾱριστί, Adv. *in Carian language, barbarously*, Str.14.2.28.

Κᾱρίων, ωνος, ὁ, prop. Dim. of Κάρ, common name of slaves in Comedy, as in Ar.*Pl*.

καρκάδων, ονος, gender unknown, *the fee paid to Charon by the dead*, Phot., Suid.:—expld. by some Gramm. as name of a plant.

καρκαίρω, *quake*, of the earth, κάρκαιρε δὲ γαῖα πόδεσσιν ὀρνυμένων Il.20.157.

II. ἐκάρκαιρεν· ἐπλήθυεν, and ἐκάρκαιρον· ψόφον τινὰ ἀπετέλουν, Hsch.

κάρκαρα, τά, = πίτυρα (ἐπιτυρά cod.), Semon.33.

καρκαρίς, ἡ, *load of timber*, Hsch.

κάρκαροι· τραχεῖς, Id.

κάρκᾰρον, τό, *prison*, Sophr.147, cf. Lat. *carcer (carcar)*:—also **κάρκᾰρος,** ὁ, D.S.31.9: indeterm. in Vett.Val.68.26: pl. κάρκαροι, = δεσμοί, and κάρκαρα, = μάνδραι, Hsch.

καρκῐνάς, άδος, ἡ, *crab*, Artem.2.14, Opp.*C*.2.286.

b. spec. *hermit crab*, Gal.6.717.12, Ael.*NA*7.31, Opp.*H*.1.320, 542.

καρκῐνευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *crab-catcher*, Artem.2.14.

καρκῐνηθρον, v. καρκίνωθρον.

καρκῐνίας, ου, ὁ, *crab-coloured gem*. Plin.*HN*37.187.

καρκῐνιον, τό, Dim. of καρκίνος, *hermit-crab*, *Pagurus*, Arist.*HA*529[b]20; a smaller species, ib.547[b]17.

II. = καρκίνος III, Hp.*Morb*.2.37.

III. a kind of *slipper*, in pl., Herod.7.128.

καρκῐνοβάτης, ου, ὁ, *walking like a crab*, Aristonym.2 (sed leg. **-βήτης**).

καρκῐνοειδής, ές, *of the crab kind*, τὰ κ. Arist.*PA*684[a]14, cf. Ael.*NA*6.20.

II. *like a still*, Zos.Alch.p.140 B. (cf. intr.p.149 B.).

καρκῐνοπους, πουν, gen. ποδος, *crab-footed*, i.e. *lame*, *IG*3.171*a*.

καρκίνος [ῐ], ὁ, heterocl. pl. καρκίνα (v. sub fin.: on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.2.926):—*crab*, Epich.53, Hellanic.103 J., S.*Ichn*.298, Ar.*Eq*.608, Pl.*Euthd*.297c, Batr.299; κ. ποδήνεμοι Crates Com.29.3: various species distinguished, Arist.*HA*525[a]34, cf. 601[a]17, al.: prov., οὔποτε ποιήσεις τὸν καρκίνον ὀρθὰ βαδίζειν Ar.*Pax*1083; εἷς μ' ὀρεῦσα καρκίνου μέζον 'with saucer-eyes', Herod.4.44.

II. *Cancer*, as a sign in the zodiac, Eudox.ap.Hipparch.1.2.18, Euc.*Phaen*.p.10 M., Arat.147, etc.

III. *eating sore* or *ulcer, cancer*, = καρκίνωμα, Hp.*Aph*.6.38, D.25.95, Gal.10.83.

IV. from likeness of shape to crab's claws,

1. *pair of pincers*, Aen.Tact.20.3, 32.5, *IG*11(2).165.11 (Delos, iii B.C.), *AP*6.92 (Phil.), Ath.10.456d; κ. σιδηροῦς *POxy*.521.14 (ii A.D.); used as an instrument of torture, D.S.20.71: in Surgery, *forceps*, κ. ἰατρικός *IG*247.16: metaph., λήψεται τὸν τράχηλον ἐντόνως ὁ κ. E.*Cyc*.609.

b. *crane*, = μηχανὴ λιθαγωγός, Poll.10.148.

2. = ζυγώματα, bones of the temples, Poll.2.85.

3. a kind of *shoe*, Pherecr.178.

4. a kind of *bandage*, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.54 tit., Gal.18(1).777.

5. *pair of compasses*, Ph.*Bel*.55.25, Ph.2.192, Gal.*Opt.Doctr*.3, S.E.*M*.10.54: heterocl. pl., καρκίνα σπειροῦχα *AP*6.295.5 (Phan.); instrument similar to the διαβήτης, Papp.*in Alm*.p.70 R.

6. *still*, implied in καρκινοειδής II (q.v.).

V. pr. n. of Attic tragedian, hence prov., Καρκίνου ποιήματα, = τὰ αἰνιγματώδη, Men.525; Megarian pr. n. **Κερκίνος** *SIG*201.12 (iv B.C.). (Cf. Lat. *cancer*, Skt. *karkaṭas* 'crab'.)

καρκῐνόχειρες, ων, *with crab's claws for hands*, Luc.*VH*1.35.

καρκῐνόω, *make crab-like*, κ. τοὺς δακτύλους *crook* one's fingers *like crab's claws*, Antiph.55.15:—*cause* roots *to spread out crabwise*, i.e. *intertwined on the surface*, ὁ χειμὼν πιλώσας καὶ καρκινώσας τὰς ῥίζας Thphr.*CP*3.23.5; κεκαρκινωμένος, of roots, so *spread out*, id. *HP*1.6.3, *CP*3.21.5, *PPetaus*22.31 (A.D. 184/7).

II. in Pass., also, *suffer from cancer*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.31; *become cancerous*, ἐκινδύνευσεν καρκινωθῆναι τὰ ἕλκεα Id.*Mul*.1.40.

καρκῐνώδης, ες, = καρκινοειδής, Arist.*PA*683[b]31, Plu.2.980b.

II. Dsc.*Eup*.2.72, *cancerous*, Ruf.ap.Orib.45.11.1; ὄγκος Gal.18(1).80, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.92, n. pl. as subst.

καρκῐνωθρον, τό, = ψιλωθρον, Sch.Nic.*Th*.902; = πολύγονον ἄρρεν, prob. in Dsc.4.4, Plin.*HN*27.113; cf. καρκίνηθρον = *polygonos*, *Gloss*.

καρκῐνωμα, ατος, τό, = καρκίνος III, Hp.*Epid*.5.101, 7.111, Xenophon Med.ap.Ruf.ap.Orib.45.11.2, Dsc.2.10, Plu.2.65d.

καρκῐνωσις, εως, ἡ, *formation of a cancerous growth*, Aët.16.41 (pl.).

Καρκώ· Λαμία, Hsch.

κάρμα· γλεῦκος. τὸ πρῶτον ἀποθλιβόμενον διὰ τῶν χειρῶν. καὶ κούρευμα Hsch.

κάρμορον· τὸν κηριγμεμορημένον, Hsch.

καρναβάδιον, τό, *caraway*, *Carum Carvi*, *Gp*.9.28.2.

καρνάριος, ὁ, Lat. *carnarius*, *butcher*, *PFlor*.207.5, 214.3, al. (iii A.D.), *POxy*.2331 ii 12 (-ις, iii A.D.).

Καρνεᾶται, οἱ, (cf. sq.), unmarried ministrants of Apollo, Hsch.

Καρνειάσιον, τό, (sc. ἄλσος) *grove sacred to Apollo Carneus*, *IG*5(1).1390.54, al. (Andania, i B.C.): written **Καρνάσιον** in Paus.4.33.5, al.

Κάρνειος, ὁ, (κάρνος) title of Apollo in Peloponnesus, Pi.*P*.5.80, Call.*Ap*.71, etc.:—hence **Κάρνεια,** τά, (Κάρνεα metri gr., Theoc.5.83) *festival held in his honour* by Dorians, esp. by the Spartans, Hdt.7.206, Th.5.75, *SIG*735.25 (Argos, i B.C.), etc.; τὰ Κ. νικᾶν Ath.14.635e; πανηγυρίζειν Plu.2.873e:—**Κάρνειος** or **Καρνήϊος,** ὁ (sc. μήν), name of month in which the festival was held, E.*Alc*.449 (lyr.), Th.5.54, cf. *IG*4.1485 (Epid.), *GDI*5009 (Crete), etc.; Κάρνειαι θυσίαι at Argos, *IG*4.620, *IG*5(1).222 (Laconia, *c*.530/500 B.C.), *Inscr.Cos*38.11, al.

κάρνειος Δωρικός dub.l. in Thphr.*HP*3.16.4.

Καρνεονίκης [ῑ], ου, Dor. **-ας,** α, ὁ, *victor in the Carnean games*, *IG*5(1).82, 209 (Sparta): in pl., Κ., οἱ, title of work by Hellanicus.

κάρνη· ζημία, Hsch.

κάρνον, τό, *Gallic horn*, Hsch.

II. *cart*, *PFlor*.140.2, al. (iii A.D.).

κάρνος, ὁ, (cf. κέρας) expld. by Hsch. as βόσκημα, πρόβατον, i.e. *ram*:—hence **καρνοστάσιον,** τό, *pen, fold*, Id.

II. = φθειρ, Id.

κάρνυξ, ὁ, = κάρνον I, Celtic word in Sch.T Il.18.219, Eust.1139.57; τὴν σάλπιγγα Γαλάται Hsch. (*La*.) (κάρνον, q.v., cod.).

κάροινον, τό, *sweet wine boiled down*, καροίνου Μεονίου *Edict.Diocl*.2.13 (v.l. καρυηνου), cf. *Hippiatr*.2, *Gloss*.; οἶνος **Καρύϊνος** produced in Maeonia, Gal.15.632, 6.801, al.

II. ἀβόλλης, χιτὼν καρόϊνος perh. = καρύϊνος, *nut-brown*, *Stud.Pal*.20.46.13 (iii A.D.), cf. *POxy*.929.9 (ii/iii A.D.), unless a geographical name, cf. 1.

καρόκερκος, ὁ, name of constellation, *Head and Tail* of Dragon (Οὐροβόρος), *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.123.

κάρον [ᾰ], τό, = καρώ, *Theb.Ostr*.135 (i A.D.); also v.l. for καρώ, Dsc.3.57.

II. = μεγάλη ἀκρίς, Hsch.

κάροπερ· ἔπακμος παῖς, Hsch.

καρορύς· ὕδρα (Cret.), Id.

κάρος [ᾰ], ὁ, *heavy sleep, torpor*, κ. καὶ κραιπάλη Arist.*Pr*.873b14, cf. A.R.2.203, Phld.*D*.1.18, Str.16.4.19, Max.Tyr.16.1, Gal.8.231; κάρῳ προσφερὴς κατάληψις Iamb.*Myst*.3.2: pl., μελαγχολίαι καὶ κάροι καὶ λήθαργοι *Stoic*.3.57; *drowsiness*, Luc.*Am*.39.

καρός· κωφός, οἱ δὲ σκοτόδινος, Hsch.

κάρουα, Lacon., = κάρυα, Id.

καροῦσθαι· ὠνεῖσθαι Hsch.; also καρούμενος· ὠνησάμενος ib.

καροῦχα, ἡ, Lat. *carruca, carriage*, Sm.Is.66.20, Sch.E.*Ph*.847:—also **-οῦχον,** τό, *Edict.Diocl*.15.37:—Dim. **-ούχιον,** τό, *PFlor*.335.8 (iii A.D.), *Gloss*.:—also **-ουχάριος,** *cisiarius, mulio*, ib.; χαρουχα[.. *ITyr*205 (unless χαρουχᾶ, gen. of χαρουχᾶς, is read in same sense).

καροῦχος· εὐχερής, εὔκολος, Hsch.

κᾰροφόρος, ον, *soporiferous*, *Gloss*.

κᾰρόω, *plunge into deep sleep* or *torpor, stun, stupefy*, πληγαὶ καροῦσαι Hp.*Art*.30; of wine, τὴν ψυχήν μου κάρωσον *Anacreont*.52A.3 W., Antipho Soph.34, Anaxandr.3, cf. Ath.1.33a; ὀδμὴ καροῦσα a *stupefying* smell, Id.15.675d:—Pass., *to be stupefied*, ὑπὸ βροντῆς, of certain fish, Arist.*HA*602b23; ὑπὸ μύρου, of bees, Id.*Mir*.832a3; ὑπὸ τῶν εὐωδιῶν Str.16.4.19; θανάτῳ κεκαρωμένα .. πέλωρα Theoc.24.59; τραύμασι D.H.3.19, cf. Plu.*Art*.11; τὴν διάνοιαν D.H.*Th*.34; of drunken *sleep*, LXXJe.28(51).39.

καρπαία, ἡ, *mimic dance* of the Thessalians, in which a peasant scuffles with a cattle-stealer, τὴν καρπαίαν .. ἐν τοῖς ὅπλοις ὀρχεῖσθαι X.*An*.6.1.7, cf. Ath.1.15f:—also **κάρπεα,** ἡ Maced., acc. to Hsch.

καρπᾰλῐμος [πᾰ], ον, (κάλπη A) Ep. Adj. *swift*, πόδες Il.16.342, 809, A.R.3.280, cf. Ar.*Th*.957 (lyr.): more freq. in Adv. -μως *swiftly*, Il.1.359, etc.

2. *eager, ravenous*, γένυες Pi.*P*.12.20.

καρπαλίον· κάρπημα, Hsch.

καρπάσινος [πᾰ], η, ον, *made of* κάρπασος, LXXEs.1.6, Str.7.2.3, D.H.2.68.

καρπάσιον, τό, *flax*, *CPR*61.13 (iii A.D.):—but λίνον **Καρπάσιον,** *asbestos* (*from Carpasia* in Cyprus), Paus.1.26.7.

κάρπᾰσος, ἡ, with heterocl. pl. κάρπασα, *AP*9.415.6 (Antiphil., with play on the meanings 'sails' and 'clothes'); also **κάλπᾰσος** (q.v.):—*flax*, *Linum usitatissimum* (or perh. *L. angustifolium*), D.H.2.68, Sch.Ar.*Lys*.736.

2. *cotton*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.41 (cf. Skt. *karpāsas*).

II. κάρπασον, τό, *white hellebore*, *Veratrum album*, Orph.*A*.922; ὀπὸς καρπάσου Archig.ap.Gal.12.445, Dsc.*Alex*.13; *sucus carpathi*, Plin.*HN*32.58; cf. ὀποκάρπασον, καρπησία.

καρπαστῖναι· σκορπισθῆναι, Hsch.

καρπάτινον, v. καρβάτινος.

καρπεία, ἡ, *usufruct, enjoyment*, Plb.31.21.8, *Test.Epict*.3.5, v.l. in Ph.2.380, τῶν κρεῶν *IG*12(5).721 (Andros): in pl., *profits* or *emoluments* of an office, *PEleph*.14.13 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.6.34 (ii B.C.), etc.

καρπεῖον, τό, = καρπός (A), Nic.*Al*.277: pl., Ar.*Fr*.177; = καρπεία, Πρακτικὰ τῆς Ἀκαδ. Ἀθηνῶν 1928.109 (Epid., iii/ii B.C.).

καρπευμα, ατος, τό, *fruit*, in pl., dub. in Sosith.2.17.

καρπεύω, *enjoy the fruits of*, χώραν Hyp.*Fr*.107, *IG*9(1).693.3 (Cret. decree at Corcyra, iii B.C.), cf. Plb.10.28.3: generally, *profit by*, Gal.9.790: abs., *SIG*1044.18 (Halic., iv/iii B.C.):—Med., *Supp.Epigr*.3.378 *B* 30 (Delph., ii/i B.C.).

καρπέω, inf. καρπεῖν· πληώττειν, Hsch.

κάρπη· τα σπέρματα· καὶ τήγανα ὀβελίσκους ἔχοντα, Id.

κάρπημα, ατος, τό, gloss on καρπαλίον, Id.

καρπήσιον, τό, *an aromatic plant*, *Valeriana Dioscoridis*, chiefly brought from Asia, Gal.12.15, Alex.Trall.9.1:— but **καρπησία,** ἡ, = κάρπασος II, Paul.Aeg.5.44.

καρπίζω (A), (καρπός A) *enjoy the fruits of*, *IG*12(5).243 (Paros):—elsewh. always in Med., κ. γῆν Theopomp.Hist.217b; κλῆρον *PFrankf*.7.7 (iii B.C.), cf. Hyp.*Fr*.119, LXXJo.5.12, *IG*5(2).419.14 (Phigalea, iii B.C.), ib.7.413.28, al. (Oropus, i B.C.), etc.; χρόνον Epicur.*Ep*.3p.61 U.; but also, *exhaust* the soil, καρπίζεται τὴν γῆν μάλιστα πυρός Thphr.*HP*8.9.1, cf. *CP*4.8.1: metaph., δόξαν ἐσθλήν E.*Hipp*.432; κῦδος ἐκαρπίσατο *Epigr.Gr*.516.4 (Aegae), cf. *Supp.Epigr*.3.781 (Gortyn); *exploit*, *BGU*1571 (i A.D.); βέλτιον ἐμὲ (sc. τὴν σοφίαν) καρπίζεσθαι ὑπὲρ χρυσίον LXXPr.8.19.

II. *make fruitful*, *fertilize*, E.*Ba*.408 (lyr.), *Hel*.1328 (lyr.).

καρπίζω (B), (κάρφος II) *enfranchise a slave by touching him with the rod*, καρπίζομαι ἐπὶ ἐλευθερίᾳ, = Lat. *adseror*, *Gloss*.

καρπιμος, ον, *fruit-bearing, fruitful*, θέρος A.*Pr*.455; στάχυς, πέδον, E.*Supp*.31, *Or*.1086; καρπίμους ἐτῶν κύκλους Id.*Hel*.112; μυρρίναι Ar.*Pax*1154; κισσοῦ κλάδοι Alex.119.5; ξύλον LXXGe.1.11; κάρπιμα πρῷα early *crops*, Ar.*V*.264; θερίσαι κάρπιμα to reap *the fruits*, *CIG*4310.15 (Limyra), cf. *PSI*4.292.13 (iii A.D.); κ. [ἀγαθά] property *that yields a produce*, opp. ἀπολαυστικά, Arist.*Rh*.1361ᵃ17; opp. ἄκαρπα, Id.*EN*1125ᵃ12: metaph., ἀμέλγεις τῶν ξένων τοὺς κ. *from whom money can be wrung*, Ar.*Eq*.326.

κάρπιον, τό, tree found in India, Ctes.*fr*.45.47 J.

κάρπιον, τό, *screw-pine*, *Pandanus odoratissimus*, Ctes.*Fr*.57.28.

Κάρπιος, ὁ, variant for Ἐπικάρπιος, title of Zeus in Arist.*Mu*.401ᵃ19 (ap.Stob.1.1.36); of Dionysus, Πολέμων 6.17/18, *Rev.Phil*.35(1911).124 (both Larissa).

καρπισμός (A), ὁ, (καρπίζω A) *exhaustion*, τῆς γῆς Thphr.*CP*4.8.2.

II. *profit*, Arist.*Pr*.952ᵇ6.

καρπισμός (B), ὁ, (καρπίζω B), **-ιστεία** and **-ιστία,** ἡ, = Lat. *vindiciae*, *Gloss*.

καρπιστής, οῦ, ὁ, = Lat. *adsertor, vindex* (cf. *RIDA*, ser. 3, 6, pp. 190–3), Arr.*Epict*.3.24.76, 4.1.113, *SB*9801.7 (ii/iii A.D.).

καρπιστικός, ή, όν, *connected with emancipation*, *Gloss*.; of a suit, = *liberale judicium*, ib.

καρποβάλσᾰμον, τό, *the fruit of the balsam* Gal.14.166, v.l. in Dsc.1.58.

καρποβόλον· τὸ σιτοβόλον ἀγγεῖον, Hsch.

καρποβρωτος, ον, *with edible fruit*, ξύλον LXXDe.20.20.

καρπογένεθλος, ον, = καρπογόνος, epith. of Apollo, *AP*9.525.11.

καρπογονέω, *to be productive, bear fruit*, Thphr.*HP*9.1.1, *CP*3.9.2, Porph.*Abst*.4.20.

καρπογονία, ἡ, *productiveness*, X.*Smp*.2.25, Thphr.*CP*1.5.5, Sor.1.42 (pl.), Lib.*Or*.25.67, Aen.Gaz.*Thphr*.p.54 B.

καρπογονος (parox.), ον, *bearing fruit*, Dsc.5.141, prob. in Lyr. in Philol.80.338, *IG*12(1).783.6 (Lindos) = *AP*15.11.6.

καρποδαιστάς, ᾶ or **-δαίστᾱς,** ᾱ ὁ, Cret., *distributor of produce*, *GDI*4993 (Gortyn).

καρποδεσμα, ων, τά, *chains for the arms, armlets*, Luc.*Lex*.10: **-δεσμος,** ὁ, *bandage for wrist*, Sor.*Fasc*.50, Cass.Fel.24.

καρποδέσμιος, ον, *wearing a knee-halter*, Horap.2.78.

II. Subst. -δέσμιον, τό, *armlet*, *POxy*.1153.13 (i A.D.).

καρποδότειρα, ἡ, *giver of fruit*, Orph.*H*.43.9.

καρποδότης, ὁ, *giver of fruit*, Διὶ Βροντῶ‹ν›τι καὶ Δὶ Καρποδότῃ *INikaia*1085 (iii A.D.), 1084.

καρποδόχος, ον, v. καρπολόχος.

καρποθᾰλεια, fem. adj., *rich in fruit*, cj. in epigr. in *Didyma*496*B*3 (ii A.D.; v. *ZPE*7.207).

καρποθηκείτας, ου, ὁ, perh. *granary superintendent*, *IRhod.Peraia*.603.2 (ii B.C.).

Καρποκράτης, v. Ἁρποκράτης.

καρπολογέω, *prune the fruiting boughs*, of: pass., of trees, Thphr.*CP*1.15.1.

II. *serve as* καρπολόγος II, *SIG*1000.29 (Cos).

καρπολογία, ἡ, *gathering of fruit*, *Gp*.10.78.1.

καρπολογος (parox.), ον, *gathering fruit*, Polyaen.3.10.9.

II. title of magistrates at Thasos, *BCH*45.147 (iv B.C.); also at Colophon and elsewhere, decr. in *AJPh*56.362.37; cf. καρπολογέω II.

καρπολόχος, ον, *bearing fruit*, of Demeter, cj. for καρποδόχος in *AP*12.225 (Strat.).

καρπομᾰνής, ές, *running to fruit, luxuriant*, S.*Fr*.652.

καρπομετρον (?), τό, (rest. fr. abbrev. καρ.) an undefined measure, *SEG*31.374 (Olympia, vi/v B.C.).

καρποποιός, όν, *making fruit*, of Demeter, E.*Rh*.964:—later **-ποιητικός** Phlp.*in GA*193.21.

καρπός (A), ὁ, *fruit*, in Hom. and Hes. (only in sg.), usu. of *the fruits of the earth, corn*, ἀρούρης κ. Il.6.142; κ. δ' ἔφερε ζείδωρος ἄρουρα Hes.*Op*.117; κ. Δήμητρος Hdt.1.193, etc.; Δηοῦς Ar.*Pl*.515; κ. ἀρούρης, also of wine, Il.3.246; ἀμπέλινος κ. Hdt.1.212; so κ. alone, Ar.*Nu*.1119 (codd. and Sch.); but of corn, opp. Βάκχιον νᾶμα, Id.*Ec*.14; καρποῦ ξυγκομιδή *harvest*, Th.3.15; κ. λωτοῖο, κρανείης, Od.9.94, 10.242; μελιηδέα κ., of grapes, Il.18.568; of fruit from trees, Od.11.588, 19.112; κ. ἐλαίας Pi.*N*.10.35; τὸν ἐπέτειον κ. the *crops* of the year, Pl.*R*.470b: generally, *produce*, κ. ὑγρός, of honey, Porph.*Abst*.2.20; also κ. εὐανθὴς μήλων, of wool, Opp.*H*.2.22: pl., καρπῶν ἐστερήθητε διξῶν robbed of two years' *produce*, Hdt.8.142; καρπῶν ἀτελεῖς Id.6.46; κ. ὑγροὶ καὶ ξηροί *produce* of trees and fields, X.*Oec*.5.20; ξύλινοι, σιτικοὶ κ., Str.5.4.2; of *fruits* offered in sacrifice, *BMus.Inscr*.975.7 (Amathus), cf. κάρπωσις II; also of *taxes paid in kind*, opp. χρυσικά, *PHib*.1.47.5 (iii B.C.), al. Myc. *ka-po*.

2. *seed*, X.*Oec*.16.12; defined as *seed with seed-vessel*, Thphr.*HP*1.2.1.

3. of children, Δῖοι κ. *offspring* of Zeus, E.*Ion*922 (lyr.).

II. *returns, profits*, οἱ κ. οἱ ἐκ τῶν ἀγελῶν γενόμενοι X.*Cyr*.1.1.2; τῶν ἀνηλωμένων .. τοὺς κ. Is.5.29.

III. of actions, *fruit, profit*, εἰ κ. ἔσται θεσφάτοισι Λοξίου if his oracles shall bear *fruit*, i.e. be fulfilled, A.*Th*.618; γλώσσης ματαίας κ., i.e. curses, Id.*Eu*.831 codd.; ὁμιλίας κακῆς κάκιον οὐδέν, κ. οὐ κομιστέος Id.*Th*.600; οὐκ ἐξάγουσι καρπὸν οἱ ψευδεῖς λόγοι S.*Fr*.834, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.260d: freq. in Pi., κ. ἐπέων οὐ κατέφθινε, i.e. poesy, *I*.8(7).50; κ. φρενῶν wisdom, *P*.2.74; κ. φρενός, of his own ode, *O*.7.8;

ἥβας κ., of the *bloom* of youth, ib.6.58, *P*.9.109; later, *reward, profit* ἐπιτηδευμάτων Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.27; ὅπου ὁ κίνδυνος μέγας, καὶ ὁ κ. Diog.Oen.27; κ. νίκης Hdn.8.3.6: freq. in *NT*, κ. εἰρηνικὸς δικαιοσύνης Ep.Hebr.12.11, etc. (Cf. Lat. *carpo*, Engl. *harvest*.)

καρπός (B), ὁ, *wrist*, Il.24.671, Od.24.398, Hp.*Fract*.3, Arist.*HA*494^{a}2, etc.; ἐπὶ καρπῷ χερός E.*Ion*1009; καρποὶ χειρῶν ib. 891; καρποὶ χειρῶν Hp.*Aër*.20, cf. X.*Cyr*.6.4.2. (Perh. cf. ONorse *huerfa* 'turn round'.)

καρποσπόρος, ον, *sowing fruit*, Man.4.256.

καρποτελής, ές, *bringing fruit to perfection, fruitful*, A.*Supp*.688.

καρποτεξ, τεκος, adj. *bearing fruit*, epith. for a month, Dionys.Trag.121 S.

καρποτόκεια, ἡ, poet. fem. of καρποτόκος, Nonn.*D*.21.26.

καρποτόκέω, *bear fruit*, Thphr.*CP*5.2.3, Ph.1.444.

καρποτόκία, ἡ, *bearing of fruit*, Thphr.*HP*1.2.1, *CP*2.1.2 (pl.).

καρποτόκος (parox.), ον, *bearing fruit*, epith. of Demeter, v.l. in *AP*12.225 (Strat.), of Isis, *APl*.4.264: metaph., Ph.1.53.

καρποτρόφος, ον, *rearing* or *ripening fruit*, δρῦς Lyc.1423: metaph., ἧβαι E.*Ion*475 (lyr.); epith. of Demeter, *Milet*.7.64, *ICilicie*78 (iii A.D.); of the clouds, Orph.*H*.21.1.

καρποφᾰγέω, *live on fruit*, Arist.*HA*593^{a}15; κ. πρώτης δρυός Porph.*Abst*.2.5.

καρποφάγος [φᾰ], ον, *living on fruit*, opp. σαρκοφάγος, παμφάγος, ζῷα Arist.*HA*488^{a}15, cf. *Pol*.1256^{a}25, Max.Tyr.35.7.

καρποφθόρος, ον, *spoiling fruit*, δένδρων *AP*9.256 (Antiphan.), cf. Orph.*Fr*.285.55.

καρποφορέω, *bear fruit*, X.*Vect*.1.3, Arist.*GA*755^{b}10, Ph.1.602, al., Orph.*Fr*.255: metaph., of virtue, Ph.1.154; τῷ θεῷ Ep.Rom.7.4; also τῷ θανάτῳ ib.5:—Med., Ep.Col.1.6, *BMus.Inscr*.918 (Halic.):—Pass., Ptol.*Tetr*.80.

καρποφορημα, ατος, τό, *fruit borne*, Eust.1572.33.

καρποφορία, ἡ, *fruit-bearing*, Ocell.4.9 (pl.), Ph.1.105, *Cod.Just*.1.3.38.2 (pl.). **-ος** (parox.), ον, *fruit-bearing, fruitful*, of trees, Hdt.1.193, 2.156, X.*Cyr*.6.2.22, etc.; of lands, Λιβύα, πεδία, Pi.*P*.4.6, E.*Hel*.1485 (lyr.); τῇ κ. γαίῃ *Sammelb*.6598 (iii A.D.), al.; of Demeter, rest. in *SEG*30.1341.5 (Miletus, ii/i B.C.); τὴν κ. βασίλειαν Ar.*Ra*.384 (lyr.), cf. Paus.8.53.7, *CIG*4082 (Pessinus), *IG*12(5).226 (Paros), *SIG*820.5 (Ephesus, i A.D.): hence of Agrippina, *IG*12(2).212 (Mytilene), *IGRom*.4.1300 (Aeolis, in fem. -φόρα); κ. καιροί Act.Ap.14.17.

καρποφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *watcher of fruit*, *AP*6.22 (Zonas).

καρποφυλλον, τό, = δάφνη Ἀλεξανδρεία, Plin.*HN*15.131.

καρπόχειρ, late word for μετακάρπιον, Eust.1572.38.

καρπόω, *bear fruit* or *bear as fruit*, metaph., ὕβρις γὰρ ἐξανθοῦσ' ἐκάρπωσε στάχυν ἄτης A.*Pers*.821; med., *Inscr.Cret*.4.43*Aa*3 (v B.C.):—Pass., τὰ πλεῖστα τῶν ῥιζοφύτων καρπωθέντα Ocell.1.13.

2. *offer* by way of sacrifice, LXXLe.2.11; ἐπὶ τοῦ βωμοῦ, of burnt-offerings, *SIG*1025.33 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.):—so in Pass., ib.997.9 (Smyrna), cf. Hsch.

II. *take as fruit* or *produce*, LXXDe.26.14:—elsewh. in Med., καρπόομαι *get fruit for oneself*, i.e.,

1. *reap crops from*, c. acc. rei, [ἀρούρας] Hdt.2.168; χθόνα A.*Pr*.851, *Supp*.253; δὶς τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ τὴν γῆν καρποῦσθαι *to crop* the land twice a year, Pl.*Criti*.118e: metaph., βαθεῖαν ἄλοκα διὰ φρενὸς καρπούμενος A.*Th*.593: hence, *exhaust, drain, exploit*, καρπουμένῳ τὴν Ἑλλάδα Ar.*V*.520, cf. Isoc.4.133, 166; οὐσίας D.19.249.

2. *enjoy the usufruct* or *interest* of money, ἔδωκεν ἑβδομήκοντα μνᾶς καρπώσασθαι Id.27.5; τοὺς λιμένας καὶ τὰς ἀγορὰς καρποῦσθαι *to derive profits from* .., Id.1.22; ἔθνη X.*HG*6.1.12; ἰδίᾳ κ. τὰς τῆς πόλεως συμφοράς Lys.25.25; [πλεονεξίαν] D.23.126: in pf. Pass., τὸ ἐργαστήριον κεκαρπωμένος *having enjoyed the profits of* the shop, Id.27.47: abs., *make profit*, Ar.*Ach*.837.

3. *enjoy the free use of*, τὰ αὑτοῦ ἀγαθὰ γιγνόμενα Th.2.38; τὴν τῶν πολεμίων [χώραν], τὰς τῶν θεῶν τιμάς, X.*Ages*.1.34; τὴν οἰκείαν ἀδεῶς κ. D.1.25, cf. 28.

4. simply, *enjoy*, ἄελπτον ὄμμα .. θήμης S.*Tr*.204; τἀμὰ .. λέχη E.*Andr*.935; ἐλευθερίαν Th.7.68; τὴν σοφίαν Pl.*Euthd*.305e; ἡδονὴν ταύτην Id.*Phdr*.252a, cf. 240a, etc.; ἀσφάλειαν καὶ εὔκλειαν X.*Cyr*.8.2.22; τὴν δόξαν τινός D.20.69; τὴν ἡλικίαν Id.59.19; δωρεάς Plu.*Them*.31: in bad sense, ἰδίας καρποῦσθαι λύπας Hp.*Flat*.1; φρενῶν τὴν ἁμαρτίαν A.*Ag*.502; τὰ ψευδῆ καλά ib.621; πένθη E.*Hipp*.1427; ἄπαιδα κ. βίον Id.*Fr*.571.3; τὰ μέγιστα ὀνείδη Pl.*Smp*.183a; λοιδορίας Phld.*Vit*.p.34 J.

καρπύλη, ἡ, an *Indian plant*, Clitophoap.Stob.4.36.22.

καρπυραί· ξύλων ξηρῶν κοῖται, Hsch.; cf. καρφηρός.

καρπώδης, ες, *fruitful*, ἔλαιον Orac.ap.Phleg.*Fr*.1 J., cf. *Gloss*. **-ωμα,** ατος, τό, *fruit*, A.*Supp*.1001; *profit*, Hsch.

II. *an offering* (properly of fruits, but used by Septuagint translators to cover offerings of all kinds, mainly animal victims), LXXEx.29.25, Le.1.4, Jo.22.26, etc.

καρπώνης, ον, ὁ, *buyer of fruit*, *IG*2.1100 (ii A.D.), *PFay*.133.12 (iv A.D.).

καρπωνία, ἡ, *purchase of a crop*, *PLond.ined*.2338 (iii B.C.) *BGU*830.8 (i A.D.); sp. -εία, *PMich*.v.238.34 (A.D. 46), *PLond*.168.7 (A.D. 162), etc.; (meton.) *the crop so purchased*, *PSoterichos*4.5 (A.D. 87), *SB*9132 (iii/iv A.D.).

καρπώσιμος, ον, *yielding fruit, profitable*, Hermipp.Hist.81.

καρπωσις, εως, ἡ, *use, profit*, X.*Cyr*.4.5.16, *SEG*37.77.10 (Athens, iv B.C.).

II. *offering of fruits*, including animal offerings (cf. κάρπωμα), LXXLe.4.10, 22.22, Jb.42.8, Si.30.19, al., *IG*3.77 (pl., ii A.D.); *sacrifice* to Aphrodite at Amathus, Hsch.

καρπωτός, όν, (καρπός B) *reaching to the wrist*, κ. χιτών a coat *with sleeves down to the wrist*, LXX2Ki.13.18, 19.

καρραρικός, ή, όν, *of a wagon*, τροχός *Edict.Diocl*.15.30.

καρρέζουσα, Ep. for καταρρέζουσα, Il.5.424.

καρρικός, ή, όν, *sufficient to fill a wagon*, γόμος *OGI*629.16 (Palmyra, ii A.D.).

καρρίον καθεδρωτόν, *covinnus*, *Gloss.*

κάρρον, τό, *car, cart*, LXX1Es.5.55 (cod. A), *PGoodsp.Cair*.30 xxix 21 (ii A.D.), *Edict.Diocl*.15.38*a*: **κάρρος,** ὁ, ib.39:—hence **καρροπηγός,** ὁ, and **-ποιός,** ὁ, *coach-builder*, *Gloss.*

κάρρων, ον, gen. ονος, *stronger, better*, Dor. for κρείσσων, Alcm.89, Epich.165, Sophr.59, Ti.Locr.94c, *AP*7.413.7 (Antip.), Plu.*Lyc*.25; κάρρον ἐστίν c. inf., it is *better* to .., Cerc.5.13:—hence **καρρόθεν,** Adv. *from something better*, Dam.ap.Suid. s.v. κάρρων.

καρσανάριος, ὁ, unkn. occupational term, *MAMA*3.421, 422 (Corycus).

κάρσιος, α, ον, *crosswise*, Hsch. Adv. -ίως Suid.; cf. ἐγκάρσιος.

κάρτᾰ (cf. κράτος), Adv., freq. in Ion. and Trag., rare in Com. and Att. Prose (v. infr.):—with Adjs. and Advbs., *very, extremely*; with Verbs, *very much*; κ. κακῶς ῥιγῶ Hippon16; ἐσθλοὺς κ. μαχητάς Aristeas Epic.*Fr*.3; κ. ἀπὸ θερμέων χωρέων *very* hot, Hdt.2.27; κ. θεραπεύειν τινά opp. μετρίως, Id.3.80; κ. δεόμενος Id.8.59; κ. ὀξύ Hp.*Acut*.58; κ. πρευμενεῖς A.*Ag*.840; κ. ἰδεῖν ὁμόπτερος Id.*Ch*.174; εἰ καὶ μακρὰ κ. ἐστίν S.*Tr*.1218; ὥς σου κ. νῦν μνείαν ἔχω E.*Med*.328, cf. 222, etc.; once in Pl., πηλοῦ κ. βραχέος *Ti*.25d; ληρεῖς ἔχων κ. Ar.*Av*.342 (troch.).

2. *surely, in very deed*, κ. δ' ἔστ' ἐγχώριος A.*Th*.413; κ. δ' ὢν ἐπώνυμος *true* to thy name, Id.*Eu*.90, cf. *Th*.658; κ. δ' εἰμὶ τοῦ πατρός *all* on the father's side, Id.*Eu*.738; κ. δ' εἴσ' ὅμαιμοι Id.*Th*.939 (lyr.); ἦ κ. Id.*Ag*.592, 1252, S.*El*.312, 1278, etc.; σὺ δὲ κ. φείδῃ Amips.22.

3. καὶ κ., used to increase the force of a previous statement, τὰ ἀνέκαθεν λαμπροί, ἀπὸ δὲ Ἀλκμέωνος .. καὶ κ. λαμπροί Hdt.6.125; esp. in dialogue, *yes verily*, ἦ γάρ τινες ναίουσι ..*;* Answ. καὶ κ. .. S.*OC*65; ἆρ' ἄν τί μου δέξαιο ..*;* Answ. καὶ κάρτα γ' E.*Hipp*.90; once in Ar., καὶ κ. μέντἂν .. καθείλκετε *Ach*.544; in Hdt. also, τὸ κ. 1.71, 4.181; esp. with a slightly iron. sense, *with a vengeance*, ἐς ὃ δὴ καὶ τὸ κ. ἐπύθοντο 1.191, cf. 3.104, 6.52.

καρτάζω, (in Pass.) and **καρταίνω,** = καρτύνω, Hsch.

καρτάζωνος, ὁ, = μονόκερως, Ael.*NA*16.20.

καρταίπους, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, = κραταίπους (q.v.), Pi.*O*.13.81: neut. pl., **καρταίποδα,** τά *larger cattle, beasts*, *Leg.Gort*.4.36, al. sg., **καρταῖπος,** τό, *GDI*14998 i 17 (Gortyn), al.

καρτάλαμον, τό, = περίζωμα, Lyd.*Mag*.2.13:—Dim. **-άμιον,** τό, = *fiscella*, *Gloss*.

κάρταλλος, ὁ, *basket with pointed bottom*, Lxx4Ki.10.7, al., *Sammelb*.6801.4 (iii B.C.). Ph.1.694, Hsch.; also, of a *feast*, Ph.2.298 (**κάρταλος** cod.):—Dim. **καρτάλλιον,** τό, *Sammelb*.6801.26 (iii B.C.), *Gloss*.; cf. κερτύλλιον.

καρτέον, (κείρω) *one must shear*, Muson.*Fr*.21p.115 H.

καρτεραίχμης, **-αύχην,** v. κρατερ-.

καρτερέω, *to be steadfast, patient*, S.*Ph*.1274, Men.*Sam*.112, etc.; ῥᾷον παραινεῖν ἢ παθόντα καρτερεῖν E.*Alc*.1078, cf. Th.7.64; κ. μάχῃ E.*Heracl*.837; κ. ἐλπίδι τινός Th.2.44: freq. with a Prep., κ. πρός τι *to hold up* against a thing, e.g. πρὸς ἡδονάς τε καὶ λύπας Pl.*R*.556c; πρὸς λιμὸν καὶ ῥῖγος X.*Cyr*.2.3.13; ἐπί τοῖς παροῦσι Isoc.6.48, cf. Pl.*La*.194a; κ. ἐν ταῖς ἡδοναῖς *to be patient* or *temperate* in .., Id.*Lg*.635c; ἐν πολέμῳ Id.*La*.193a; κ. ἀπὸ τοὺ ὕπνου *refrain* therefrom, Ael.*NA*13.13: c. part., *persevere in* doing, οἱ δ' ἐκαρτέρουν πρὸς κῦμα λακτίζοντες E.*IT*1395; κ. ἀναλίσκων ἀργύριον φρονίμως Pl.*La*.192e; κ. ἐν ἐπιτηδεύμασιν Isoc.2.32; also τὰ δείν' ἐκαρτέρουν *was* strangely *obdurate* or *obstinate*, S.*Aj*.650; in later Prose meaning little more than *wait*, καρτέρει καὶ θεώρει *wait* and see, Lxx2Ma.7.17; οὐ κ. μέχρι θαλάμων ἐλθεῖν S.E.*M*.1.291.

II. c. acc. rei, *bear patiently, endure*, τὰ δ' ἀδύναθ' ἡμῖν καρτερεῖν οὐ ῥᾴδιον E.*IA*1370; κ. θεοῦ δόσιν Id.*Alc*.1071; τῷ σώματι τὰ συντυγχάνοντα X.*Mem*.1.6.7; τὸν τῶν ὑπεροπτικῶν ὄγκον Isoc.1.30; πολλὴν κακοπάθειαν Arist.*Pol*.1287*b*27; w. part. ἀκούων Aeschin.3.241:—Pass., κεκαρτέρηται τἀμά my *time for patience is over*, E.*Hipp*.1457.—In Hsch., οὐ καρτεριάδδει· οὐ φρόνιμος εἶ, should prob. be οὐ καρτερίδδει (Lacon. for καρτερίζει).

καρτερημα, ατος, τό, *act of endurance*, Pl.*Men*.88c (pl.).

καρτερησις, εως, ἡ, *bearing patiently, patience*, Id.*La*.193d: in pl., Id.*Lg*.637b.

2. c. gen., *patient endurance of* a thing, αἱ τοῦ χειμῶνος κ. Id.*Smp*.220a; αἱ κ. τῶν ἀλγηδόνων Id.*Lg*.633b.

καρτερία, ἡ, *patient endurance, perseverance*, opp. μαλακία, X.*Cyr*.8.8.15, cf. Pl.*La*.192b, al.; κ. ἡ περὶ τοὺς πόνους D.H.2.28; dist. from ἐγκράτεια (self-control), Arist.*EN*1150[b]1: pl., εἴ πού τινες .. κ. πρὸς ἅπαντα .. λέγονται Pl.*R*.390d.

καρτεριάζω, καρτερίζω, v. καρτερέω (sub fin.).

καρτερικός, ή, όν, *capable of endurance, patient*, Amips.9, Isoc.8.109, etc.; πρὸς χειμῶνα X.*Mem*.1.2.1 (Sup.); ῥώμη κ. πρὸς ἀρετήν Pl.*Def*.412a: Sup., Luc.*Anach*.38; opp. μαλακός and distd. from ἐγκρατής (cf. καρτερία), Arist.*EN*1150[a]33. Adv. -κῶς ib. 1179[b]33, Marin.*Procl*.12.

καρτεροβρόντης, ου, ὁ, *thundering mightily*, Pi.*Fr*.155.

καρτεροεις, εσσα, εν, = καρτερός, *Epic.Alex.Adesp*.9 iv 7.

καρτεροθροος, ον, *loud-voiced*, κ]αρ[τ]ερόθρουν βριαρό[ν τ]ε *PRyl*.15.10 (= Heitsch *GDRK* no. 11; ii A.D.).

καρτερόθῡμος, ον, *strong-hearted*, of heroes, Od.21.25, Il.13.350; Μυσοί14.512; [Ζεύς], Ἔρις, Hes.*Th*.476, 225: generally, *strong, mighty*, ἄνεμοι ib.378.

καρτεροπληγής, ές, *striking fiercely*, D.S.5.34 (v.l. -πλῆγες, nom. pl.).

καρτεροπονος, ον, *bearing labours stoutly*, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.35.

καρτερός, ά, όν, (κάρτος) = κρατερός (q.v.), *strong, staunch*, φάλαγγες Il.5.592; καὶ εἰ μάλα κ. ἐστιν [Hector] 13.316; Ἡρακλῆς ὁ κ. Ar.*Ra*.464 c. inf., κ. ἐστι μάχῃ ἔνι φῶτας ἐναίρειν Il.13.483; πολέμῳ ἔνι κ. ἐσσι9.53; Ζεὺς Τυφῶ -ώτερος μάχῃ A.*Th*.517; τὰ καρτερώτατα *the strongest*, S.*Aj*.669.

2. c. gen., *possessed of, in control of, master of*, Ἀσίης Archil.26; οὐκέτι τῆς αὑτοῦ γλώσσης κ. οὔτε νόου Thgn.480; ὅκου δὲ μὴ αὐτοὶ ἑωυτῶν εἰσι καρτεροὶ ‹οἱ› ἄνθρωποι Hp.*Aër*.16; ἁμῶν Theoc.15.94; παθῶν D.H.5.8; γῆς καὶ οἰκίων *SIG*45.28 (Halic., v B.C.); Θηβαίων Arr.*Fr*.91 J.

3. = καρτερικός, *steadfast, patient*, πρὸς πάντα X.*Cyr*.1.6.25; *obstinate*, -ώτατος ἀνθρώπων πρὸς τὸ ἀπιστεῖν Pl.*Phd*.77a; κ. πρὸς τὸ λέγειν *mighty* in disputation, Id.*Tht*.169b, Thrasym.1 D.-K.

4. of things, *mighty, potent*, ὅρκος Il.19.108; κ. ἔργα deeds *of might*, 5.872; κ. ἕλκος *severe*, 16.517; κ. μάχη *strongly contested, sharp, severe*, Hdt.1.76, Th.4.43; ναυμαχίη Hdt.8.12; ἀγών Plb.1.27.11; ἀλαλά, μέριμναι, Pi.*I*.7(6).10, 8(7).13; λίθος Id.*O*.1.58, E.*Fr*.1044; κτύπος A.*Pr*.923; -ώτατον βέλος Pi.*O*.1.112; τὸ κ. *force, violence*, A.*Supp*.612; but τόλμης εἶμι πρὸς τὸ κ. *the utmost verge of* .., E.*Med*.394; κατὰ τὸ κ. in Adv. sense, Hdt.1.212, 3.65, Ar.*Ach*.622, etc.; πρὸς τὸ κ. A.*Pr*.214: abs., τὸ κ. Theoc.1.41.

5. of place, *strong*, Hdt.9.9, Th.4.3; τὸ -ώτατον τοῦ χωρίου Id.5.10; λόφος κ. Id.4.131.

6. = κύριος, *fixed, determined*, τοῦτο κ. εἶναι *SIG*45.22 (Halic., v B.C.).

b. w. part., *having discretion in*, οἱ πολέμαρχοι θωϊῶντες κ. ἔστων *Thasos*141.6 (iv B.C.).

II. Adv. -ρῶς *strongly, violently*, Lxx4Ma.15.31, Arr.*An*.2.23.7, Luc.*Somn*.6; κ. ὑπνοῦσθαι to sleep *sound*, Hdt.3.69.

2. *resolutely*, Ach.Tat.8.17; κ. ὑπόμενε Luc.*Prom*.21.

καρτερούντως, Adv. of καρτερέω, *strongly, stoutly*, Pl.*R*.399b, Iamb.*VP*32.220.

καρτερόφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *stout-hearted*, *EM*745.8.

καρτερόχειρ, χειρος, ὁ, ἡ, *strong-handed*, Ἄρης *h.Hom*.8.3; βασιλεύς *AP*9.210.4.

καρτερόψῡχία, ἡ, *strength of spirit*, Lxx4Ma.9.26.

καρτερόω, *strengthen*, ὄνυξι καὶ ὁπλαῖς Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69, cf. Aq.Ps.30(31).25, al.

καρτερῶνυξ, καρτερώνῠχος, v. κρατερ-.

καρτέω, v. κρατέω.

κάρτη, η, a kind of *garment*, Juba Hist.85.

κάρτιστος, η, ον, Ep. for κράτιστος.

καρτομιστής, ὁ, = κερτ-, Hsch.

καρτός, ή, όν, (κείρω) *shorn smooth*, opp. rough, of cloths, *IG*2.1514.40.

II. *chopped, sliced*, esp. of the leaves of the leek, πράσον κ. Dsc.2.149, Eup.2.123; also κ. κρόμμυα Gal.10.815; τὸ κ. abs., *Gp*.2.6.32. (On the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.216.)

κάρτος, εος, τό, Ep. and Dor. for κράτος (for which it is v.l. in Hdt.8.2) *strength, vigour*, κάρτεϊ καὶ σθένεϊ σθετέρῳ Il.17.322; κάρτος τε βίη τε Od.6.197; *violence, force*, κάρτεϊ νικήσας πατέρα Hes.*Th*.73; κάρτεϊ, = βίᾳ, *Leg.Gort*.2.3, al.

κάρτρα, τά, = κάρθρα, *PLond*.1.131r111 (i A.D.).

καρτύνω, Ep. for κρατύνω (q.v.).

κάρτων, Dor. for κρείττων, *Leg.Gort*.1.15.

κᾰρύα [ῠ], ἡ, *nut-bering tree* of various kinds, S.*Fr*.759 (pl.), LxxCa.6.10(11), Plu.2.647b, etc.; esp. *hazel*, *Corylus Avellana*, Thphr.*HP*1.12.1, 3.2.3; κ. Περσική *walnut*, *Juglans regia*, ib.3.6.2, 3.14.4; κ. Εὐβοϊκή *sweet chestnut*, *Castanea vesca*, ib.5.4.2; κ. Ἡρακλεωτική *filbert*, variety of *Corylus Avellana*, ib. 1.3.3; -ῶτις ib.3.3.8; cf. κάρυον.

Κᾰρύαι [ῠ], ῶν, αἱ, *Caryae*, a place in Laconia with a famous temple of Artemis, Th.5.55, etc.:—hence **Κᾰρῠᾶτις,** ιδος, ἡ, μέλισσα (prob. priestess of Artemis) St.Byz.; as Subst. esp.

1. *Artemis*, Paus.3.10.7.

2. *dance in honour of Artemis*, Poll.4.104; cf. καρυατίζω 2.

II. **Κᾰρῠάτῐδες,** ων, αἱ, *priestesses of Artemis at Caryae*, Pratin.Lyr.4.

2. Archit., *female figures used as bearing-shafts*, Lync.ap.Ath.6.241e, Vitr.1.1.5.

3. a kind of *ear-rings*, Poll.5.97.

Κᾰρῠάτεια [ᾱτ], τά, festival of Artemis Καρυᾶτις, Phot.

κᾰρῠατίζω, *play with nuts*, Ph.1.11.

2. dance the Καρυᾶτις, Luc.*Salt*.10.

κᾰρῡδᾶς, ὁ, *nut-seller*, *SEG*32.1611 (ii/iii A.D.).

κᾰρύδιον [ῡ], τό, Dim. of κάρυον, *small nut*, Philyll.19; written **καροιδ-** *PRyl*.629.185, al. (iv A.D.).

κάρυδοι· κορυδαλλοί (καρύδαλοι cod.), Hsch.

καρυδόω, *castrate* a horse, and **καρύδωσις,** εως, ἡ, *castration*, *Hippiatr*.99.

κᾰρῠερία, (sc. κυβεία), ἡ, *dicing for nuts*, dub.l. in Max.Tyr.6.6.

κᾰρῠζω, v. κηρύσσω.

κᾰρῠηδόν, *like a* κάρυον: κ. κάταγμα fracture *like a broken nut*, i.e. *comminuted fracture*, Sor.*Fract*.10, Gal.14.792, Paul.Aeg.6.89.

κᾰρῠήματα, τά, *nuts* (Lacon.), Hsch.

καρυηνόν, ον, or **Καρυηνός,** ή, όν, v. κάροινον.

κᾰρῠηρός, ά, όν, *nut-like*, σπέρματα Thphr.*HP*1.11.3, cf. 3.11.4.

κᾰρῠϊνος, η, ον, *of nuts*, ἔλαιον Gal.11.871; κ. χρῶμα *nut-brown*, Thphr.*Sens*.78; cf. καρόϊνος.

II. *made of walnut-wood*, σανίδες *IG*11(2).203 *B* 100 (Delos, iii B.C.); ῥάβδος LxxGe.30.37, cf. Je.1.11.

III. καρυΐνη, ἡ *narrow jar*, *Gp*.13.7.2.

IV. Καρύϊνος οἶνος, v. κάροινον.

κᾰρῠΐσκος, ὁ, Dim. of κάρυον, LxxEx.25.32, al. (pl.).

κᾰρῠΐτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *like a nut*, τιθύμαλλος κ., *Euphorbia Myrsinites*, Dsc.4.164.

κᾰρῡκάζω· ταράττω, Hsch. cf. sq. 2.

κᾰρῡκεία, ἡ, *cooking with* καρύκη: hence, *rich cookery*, Ath.14.646e (pl.), Luc.*Symp*.11, *Lex*.6, Ael.*NA*4.40; ἄνευ γάρου καὶ τῆς ἄλλης κ. Gal.6.298.

2. metaph., *meddling*, Hsch. (pl.).

κᾰρῡκευμα, ατος, τό, *savoury dish*, Poll.6.56 (pl.), Phlp.*in de An*.601.16, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.342, Hsch.

κᾰρῡκεύω, *dress with rich sauce*, ἱερεῖα Ath.4.173d:—more freq. in Pass., ὄψα κεκαρυκευμένα Alex.163.6, cf. Men.462.7, Sor.1.51, Alciphr.3.53; ἐς ταὐτὸν κ. *make up* into one *sauce*, Men.518.7: metaph., κ. λόγον *season* a story *well*, Plu.2.55a; [ἡ ἱστορία] κ. τὰς ἀπαγγελίας τῇ ποικιλίᾳ τῶν παραδειγμάτων Agath.*Praef*.

2. metaph., *embroil*, Erot. s.v. καρυκοειδέα, Hsch.

κᾰρῡκη, ἡ, *rich sauce*, invented by the Lydians, *composed of blood and spices*, Pherecr.181, Ath.12.516c, Gal.8.568, Max.Tyr.3.9, Luc.*Tim*.54: in pl., Ath.4.160b, Plu.2.664a. (Freq. written καρύκκη in codd. (as also in derivs.), and this spelling is preferred by Hdn.Gr.1.317.)

κᾰρῡκινος, η, ον, *of the colour of* καρύκη, *brown*, X.*Cyr*.8.3.3.

κᾰρῡκοειδής, ές, *like* καρύκη, *of the consistency and appearance of* κ., Hp.*Epid*.4.25.

κᾰρῡκοποιέω, *make a* καρύκη, in quot. fig., i.e. *stir things up*, Ar.*Eq*.343.

κᾰρῡκοποιός, ὁ, *maker of a* καρύκη, Achae.12.

καρυμνόν· μέλαν, Hsch.

κᾰ̆ρυννος, ὁ, a throw of the dice, Phot.

κᾶρυξ, Dor. for κῆρυξ.

κᾰρῠοβᾰφής, ές, *stained with walnut-juice*, *EM*492.55, cf. Hsch. s.v. καρυχρ(οῦς).

κᾰρῠοδενδρον, τό, *walnut-tree*, *Gloss*.

κᾰρῠοκατάκτης, ου, ὁ, *nut-cracker*, Pamphil.ap.Ath.2.53b, Hsch. s.v. μουκηροβαγός.

κάρῠον [ᾰ], τό, any kind of *nut*, Ar.*V*.58, Pl.1056, Theoc.9.21; κάρυα, = ἀκρόδρυα Ath.2.52a (but τὰ κ. ἢ .. τὰ ἀκρόδρυα Thphr.*Char*.11.4); κ. πλατέα i.e. *filberts*, X.*An*.5.4.29; esp. of *walnuts*, Batr.31, Epich.150, Philyll.25, Gal.6.609; but this is prop. κ. βασιλικόν, Thphr.*CP*4.2.1, Agatharch.96, *PCair.Zen*.13.6 (iii B.C.), Dsc.1.125; or Περσικόν ibid.; κ. Εὐβοϊκόν *sweet chestnut*, Thphr.*HP*1.11.3, 4.5.4; also κασταναϊκόν ib.4.8.11, Agatharch.43; κ. Ἡρακλεωτικόν *filbert*, Thphr.*CP*4.2.1, *IG*2.1013.19; also κ. Ποντικόν *PCair.Zen*.12.48 (iii B.C.), Dsc.1.125, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.47.20; κ. πικρά *almonds*, Archig.ap.Gal.12.409, Erot. s.v. νίωπον; so κ. alone, LXXNu.17.8, Ph.2.162.

2. *nut-shaped boss* as ornament, *OGI*214.49 (Branchidae, iii B.C.).

II. *stone, kernel*, Thphr.*HP*3.9.5; κ. κοκκυμήλου ib.4.2.5.

2. *seed* of conifers, Id.*CP*1.19.1; κ. πιτύϊνα pine-*kernels*, Diocl.*Fr*.127.

III. = ἠρύγγη, Dsc.3.21.

κᾰρῠοναύτης, ου, ὁ, *one who sails, in a nut*, Luc.*VH*2.38.

κᾰρῠοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *nut-seller*, *Jahresh*.16 *Beibl*.51, prob. rest. in *IG*2.10.

κᾰρῠοτομία, ἡ, dub.sens. in *Gloss*.

κᾰρῠοφῠλαξ ακος, ὁ, *guard set over a nut-plantation*, *PSI*297.19 (v A.D.).

κᾰρῠοφυλλον, τό, *dried flower-bud of the clove-tree*, *Eugenia caryophyllata*, Alex.Trall.1.17, *Febr*.7, Paul.Aeg.7.3, *PAlex*.36.6 (iv/v A.D.), *PColl.Youtie*87.4 (vi A.D.).

κᾶρυσσα, Aeol. fem. of κῆρυξ, *BCH*59.473 (Mytilene), prob. in *IG*12(2).255 (ib.).

κᾱρύσσω, Dor. for κηρύσσω.

καρυστεῖναι· κεκραγέναι (Lacon.), Hsch.

καρυτίζομαι, = εὐφραίνομαι, Id.

κᾰρυχρΩ, (sic cod.)· καρυοβαροῦς, Hsch. (fort. καρυκοχροῦς (gen. of *κᾰρῡκοχρής)· καρυοβαφοῦς).

κᾰρυώδης, ες, *like a walnut*, σπέρμα Thphr.*CP*1.19.1; τὰ κ. Str.12.3.15.

κᾰρυῶτις, ιδος, ἡ, *date*, Dsc.1.109.

κᾰρυωτὸς, [φοῖνιξ], ὁ, name of variety of date, *Phoenix dactylifera*, Str.17.1.15, Dsc.*Eup*.2.31, Gal.6.607, D.S.2.53, *PCornell*inv. II 38.18 (*Rec.Pap*.1964p.32, n.4).

II. φιάλη καρυωτή cup *adorned with a nut-shaped boss*, *IG*11(2).161 *B* 30, al. (Delos, iii B.C.), *OGI*214.31 (Branchidae, iii B.C.), Semus 16; also κ. λαμπάδια LXXEx.38.16(37.19).

καρφᾰλέος, α, ον, (κάρφω) *dry, parched*, ὡς ἄνεμος ἠΐων θημῶνα τινάξῃ καρφαλέων Od.5.369; δέρμα Hp.*Aph*.5.71, *Prog*.2, Gal.10.674; ἀστάχυες, ἄρουρα, *AP*9.384.14, Orph.*L*.269; κ. δίψει *AP*9.272 (Bianor), 7.536 (Alc.); of sound, καρφαλέον δέ οἱ ἀρπὶς .. ἄϋσεν the shield rang *dry*, i.e. *sharply*, Il.13.40

II. Act., *drying, parching*, πῦρ v.l. for καρξ- (q.v.), Nic.*Th*.691.

καρφᾱμάτιον, (fort. **-ατρον**), τό, (ἀμάω) prob. *rake for collecting fallen ears of corn*, Hsch.

καρφεῖα, τά, *ripe fruit* or (as Sch.), *chips*, κέδρου Nic.*Al*.118.

καρφη, ἡ, *dry straw*, *hay*, or sim. material, X.*An*.1.5.10, *SEG*9.11, al. (Cyrene, iv B.C.), Arr.*An*.1.3.6, κάρφην· φορυτόν Hsch.

καρφηρός, ά, όν, (κάρφος) *of dry straw*, εὐναῖαι καρφηραί *nests*, E.*Ion*172:—misquoted as **καρφυραί,** Hsch.; cf. καρπυραί.

κάρφινος, = Lat. *carpineus*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.176.5.

καρφίον, τό, Dim. of κάρφος, Dsc.4.102, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.47.20.

2. in pl., *suckers* of a polypus, Sch.Opp.*H*.2.312.

3. *fenugreek* (= κάρφος v), *ICilicie*108 (v/vi A.D.).

καρφισμός, ὁ, *gleaning*, *CIG*2700e (Mylasa).

καρφίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *built of* κάρφη (pl.): θάλαμος κ., of a swallow's nest, *AP*10.4 (Marc. Arg.).

καρφοειδής, ές, *like dry sticks*, κλῶνες, κλωνία, Dsc.4.42, *Gp*.2.6.29.

καρφολογέω, prop. *gather dry twigs*: hence, *pick bits of hair*, etc., off a person's coat, Thphr.*Char*.2.3, Gal.8.227, 18(2).74:—hence **-λογία,** ἡ, Id.14.733.

κάρφος, εος, τό, *any small dry body*, esp. *dry stalk*, as of the *dry sticks* of cinnamon, Hdt.3.111; of *rice-straw*, Polyaen.4.3.32, cf. Luc.*Herm*.33: generally, in pl., *dry twigs, chips, straws, bits of wool*, such as birds make their nests of, Ar.*Av*.643, Sophr.32, Arist.*HA*612[b]23, *AP*10.14 (Agath.) κάρφη· ξύλα λεπτά, καὶ ξηρά Hsch.: collectively in sg., A.*Fr*.24, Arist.*HA*560[b]8, Ath.5.187c: in sg., *chip* of wood, Ar.*V*.249; *toothpick*, Alciphr.1.22: prov., κονοῦσα μηδὲ κ. 'not stirring an inch', Ar.*Lys*.474, cf. Herod.3.67; οὐδὲ κ. ἐβλάβη *Epigr.Gr*.980.9 (Philae); ἀπὸ τῆς κύλικος κάρφος τῷ μικρῷ δακτύλῳ ἀφαιρετεῖν Ion Hist.1.

2. *hay* (cf. κάρφη), *SEG*9.35 (Cyrene, iii B.C.).

II. = Lat. *festuca*, Plu.2.550b, cf. καρπίζω (B).

III. *a small piece of wood* on which the watchword was written, Plb.6.36.3.

IV. in pl., *ripe fruit*, Nic.*Al*.230, 491, Th.893, 941.

V. = τῆλις, Dsc.2.102. (σκάρφος is v.l. (perh. right) in A.l.c., Plb. l.c.: perh. cogn. with Engl. *sharp*.), Plin.*HN*24.184.

καρφός, = κάρφω, *AP*7.385 (Phil., Pass.).

II. *nail*, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.844 (Pass.).

καρφυκτοί· φρύγιοι (leg. φρυκτοί) (Rhod.), Hsch.

καρφύνω, = καρφόω, Id.

κάρφυροι· νεοσσοί, Id.; cf. καρφηροίς.

κάρφω, poet. Verb, *dry up, wither*, κάρψω μὲν χρόα καλόν *will wither* the fair skin, *wrinkle* it, Od.13.398, cf. 430; ἠέλιος χρόα κάρφει Hes.*Op*.575:—and in Pass., [χρὼς] κάρφεται ἤδη Archil.100; πυρὶ καρφόμενα Euph.50; περὶ χροϊκαρφομένη θρίξ Nic.*Th*.328.

2. metaph., ἀγήνορα κάρφει Ζεύς Zeus *withers* the proud of heart, Hes.*Op*.7; κάματοι κάρφοντες γυῖα Nic.*Al*.383:—Pass., οἴτῳ κάρφεσθαι A.R.4.1094; v. κάρφος.

καρφώδης, ες, *full of* κάρφη, of *uncleansed* wool, *Gloss*.

κάρχαι· καρκίνοι, καὶ ‹κ›όχλοι (Sicel), Hsch.

καρχᾰλέος, α, ον, *rough*, δίψῃ καρχαλέοι *rough in the throat* with thirst, Il.21.541 (v.l. καρφαλέοι), cf. A.R.4.1442, Nonn.*D*.14.426.

II. *rough, fierce*, κύνες A.R.3.1058; λύκοι Tryph.615 (v.l. καρχαρέος); of sounds, χρεμετισμός, ἱμάσθλη, Nonn.*D*.29.199, 48. 307; of fire, *fierce*, Nic.*Th*.691 (v.l. καρφ-, q.v.). (Redupl. of *khar-*, cf. Skt. *khára-* 'rough, sharp'.)

καρχᾰρέος, α, ον, = κάρχαρος, κύνες *EM*493.1; cf. foreg. II.

καρχᾰρίας, ου, ὁ, a kind of *shark*, so called from its saw-like teeth, Pl.Com.173.13, Mnesim.4.36 (anap.), Thphr.*HP*4.7.2, Numen.ap.Ath.7.327a: metaph., ἁ γαστὴρ ὑμέων κ. Sophr.46., *IGC*p.98 A5 (Acraephia, iii/ii B.C.).

καρχᾰρόδους, ὁ, ἡ, (neut. -όδουν Choerob.*in Theod*.1.347, Plot.6.7.9 (v.l.)), gen. -όδοντος, *with saw-like teeth*, καρχαρόδοντε δύω κύνε Il.10.360; κυνῶν ὕπο κ. 13.198; ἅρπην κ. Hes.*Th*.180; applied to Cleon, Ar.*Eq*.1017, *V*.1031; καρχαρόδοντα .. ὅσα ἐπαλλάττει τοῦς ἀδόντας τοὺς ὀξεῖς Arist.*HA*501^{a}18; opp. χαυλιόδους, Id.*PA*661^{b}19; of the lobster's claws, Id.*HA*526^{a}19.

καρχᾰρόδων, οντος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., λύκος Theoc.24.87, Nonn.D.41.210.

καρχᾰρόπεπλος, ον, *having a saw-toothed peplos*, of Hecate, χαρχαρόπεπλε *PMag*.7.701.

καρχᾰρος, ον and α, ον Alcm.140:—*saw-like, jagged*, so *with saw-like jagged teeth*, κύων Lyc.34, Luc.*Luct*.4, cf. Ael.*NA*16.18; στόμα Opp.*C*.3.142; ἕρκος Id.*H*.1.506; ὀδόντες Philostr.*Im*.2.18; δῆγμα Luc.*Trag*.302; κάρχαρον μειδήσας, of the wolf, Babr.94.6.

2. metaph., *harsh*, of sounds or language, καρχάραισι φωναῖς Alcm.l.c., cf. Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.43; ῥήτωρ Id.*Merc.Cond*.35; nickname of Thrason, Bato Sinop.3; *rough, rude*, [ἤθη] κ. καὶ σκολιά Plu.2.468c.

καρχᾰρόστομος, α, ον, *jagged-toothed*, χαρχαροστόμα σκύλαξ *Suppl.Mag*.42.1, 63 (iii/iv A.D.).

Καρχηδονίζω, *side with the Carthaginians*, Plu.*Marc*.20.

Καρχηδών, όνος, ἡ, *Carthage*, Hdt.3.19, S.*Fr*.602:—Adj. **Καρχηδόνιος,** α, ον, *Carthaginian*, Hdt. l.c., etc.; **Καρχηδονιακός,** ή, όν, κόλπος Str.17.3.13.

καρχήματα· θέλγητρα, Hsch.

καρχήσιον, Dor. **-άσιον** [χᾱ], τό, *drinking-cup* narrower in the middle than at the top and bottom, Sapph.51.3, Pherecyd.13 J., Cratin.38, Herodor.16 J., S.*Fr*.660, Callix.3, *IG*1.265, al., 2^{2}.47, 12(8).51.25 (Imbros, ii B.C.).

II. naut., *truck*, through which the halyards worked, ζυγὸν καρχασίου *sailyard*, Pi.*N*.5.51, cf. Hp.*Art*.43, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.1 (interpol.), Asclep.Myrl.ap.Ath.11.474f: in pl., E.*Hec*.1261, Plu.*Them*.12; cf. sq.—In Epicr.10 there is a play on the double meaning (I and II).

III. *triangular instrument used in carpentry*, Hsch.

IV. *cage* or *chamber* in a torsion-engine, Ph.*Bel*.74.15, Hero *Bel*.88.5 (χαλκ- codd.), Ath.Mech.35.4.

V. *crane* for unloading ships, Vitr.10.2.10, 10.16.3.

καρχήσιος, ὁ, in pl., *halyards of a ship*, Gal.19.109.

2. *cords* used in surgical operations, Id.18(1).351, 522.

καρώ, ἡ, *caraway*, Dsc.3.57, Orib.3.2.3: perh. to be read in Ath.9.371e.

κᾰρώδης, ες, *drowsy, heavy*, ὄμματα Hp.*Epid*.7.30; τὸ καρῶδες, = κάρωσις Id.*Prorrh*.1.63; τὰ καρώδεα *fits of stupor*, ib. 103, cf. *Coac*.523.

II. *causing stupor*, Id.*Art*.31; *sporific*, Aret.*CA*2.1. Adv. -δῶς Gal.14.4, Alex.Trall.*Febr*.7.

Καρώνιος, ὁ, (sc. μήν), name of month at Cnossus, prob. in *SIG*712.21 (ii B.C.).

κάρωσις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, (κᾰρόω) *heaviness in the head, drowsiness*, νωθρὴ κ. Hp.*Art*.31, cf. Philonid.ap.Ath.15.675b, Aët.9.31.

κᾰρωτίδες, ων, αἱ, *carotid arteries*, Aret.*SA*2.11, Gal.*UP*16.12: derived fr. καρόω by Ruf.*Onom*.210: sg., τὴν καρωτὶν (sic) ἀρτηρίαν Antyll.(?)ap.Orib.45.17.6.

κᾰρωτικός, ή, όν, *stupefying, soporific*, κ. ὁ κρίθινος Arist.*Fr*.106, cf. Dsc.4.64; κ. φάρμακα Gal.10.817; δυνάμεις, ἐπιβροχαί, Id.11.711, 14.733, cf. Porph.*Abst*.1.27.

κᾰρωτόν, τό, *carrot*, dub. in Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.9.371e; but, = *gleanings of grapes*, *PLond*.1821.202.

κάς (A), *skin*, Hsch.

κάς (B), Arc. and Cypr. = καί, *IG*5(2).261, 262 (Mantinea, v B.C.), Cypr. *ka-se*, *ICS*92, 217.1, al., also *ka*, v. κᾰ (B).

κἀς, crasis for καὶ εἰς or καὶ ἐς, Ar.*Ach*.184, etc.

κάσα, ἡ, prob. = Lat. *casa, cot*, dub. in Ath.Mech.25.7, cf. Hsch.

κᾰσαλβάζω, *behave like a strumpet*, Hermipp.Com.71.

2. c. acc., κ. τοὺς στρατηγούς *abuse* them *in strumpet fashion*, Ar.*Eq*.355.

κᾰσαλβάς, άδος, ἡ, *strumpet*, Id.*Ec*.1106, *Fr*.478; cf. κασαύρα, κασωρίς.

κᾰσαλβιον, τό, v.l. for κασώριον in Id.*Eq*.1285 (ap.Sch.).

κάσαμον, τό, = κυκλάμινος, Aët.16.146(136).

κασαπανα (pl.) transcription of Middle Iranian *karshapana*, type of punch-marked coins, *SEG*33.1223(c) (Bactria, ii B.C.).

κασᾶς, v. κασῆς.

κασαύρα and **κασαυράς,** ἡ, = κασαλβάς Id.

κασαυρεῖον, τό, *brothel*, Hsch. (pl.), prob. for κασαυρίοισι in Ar.*Eq*.1285; cf. κασώριον.

κάσεν (indecl.?), Lacon. for κάσις or κάσιος (v. κάσιοι), denotes relationship of a Spartan boy to the βουαγός (ἀγελάρχης) of his class (ἀγέλη): usu. c. dat., *IG*5(1).60, al., but c. gen., ib.298.

κασέρηνον· κάθελε (Lacon.), Hsch. (fort. κασαιρηόν).

κασῆς, ὁ (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.63), *skin* used as a *saddle* or *horse-cloth*, acc. sg. κασᾶν X.*Cyr*.8.3.8; acc. dual κασᾶ ib.8.3.7; acc. pl. κασᾶς ib.8.3.6 (καλέσας codd.), Agatharch.20; nom. sg. κασῆς *PTeb*.38.22 (ii B.C.); abbreviated in *PLond*.2.402^{v}5 (ii B.C.): written κασσ- by Poll.7.68; cf. κάσσος, κασσοποιός. (Ethiopian word, Agatharch. l.c.; cf. Hebr. *kāsāh* 'covered'.)

κάσης· ἡλικιώτης, Hsch.

κᾰσία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *cassia, Cinnamomum cassia* or sim. species, Sapph.*Supp*.20c.2, Hdt.2.86, 3.110, Thphr.*HP*9.4.2, *Od*.30, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.8, al., *OGI*214.59 (Branchidae, iii B.C.), etc.; λίβανον εὐώδεις τε φοίνικας κασίαν τε .., τέρενα Συρίας σπέρματα Melanipp.1, cf. Mnesim.4.58. (Cf. Hebr. *qĕṣīʿāh*, Assyr. *kasîa*: sts. written κασσία, as in Dsc.1.13, Str.16.4.25, cf. κασσίζω.)

κᾰσιγνήτη, ἡ, fem. of κασίλνητος, *sister*, Il.4.441, etc.; dual -τα A.*Pers*.185: metaph., συκῆ ἀμπέλου κ. Hippon48, 103.10, 144 W.; λάγυνε, .. κ. νεκταρέης κύλικος *AP*6.248 (Marc. Arg.):—Cypr. *ka-si-ke-ne-ta* κασιγνῆτα *ICS*164, var. *ka-si-ne-ta-i* *ICS*153; cf. καινίτα: Aeol. **κασιγνήτα** Sapph.*Supp*.1.9. (prob.).

κᾰσιγνήτικός, ή, όν, *brotherly* or *sisterly*, Eust.775.2.

κᾰσιγνήτος, ὁ, (κάσις, γενέσθαι cf. γνήσιος) *brother*, Od.8.585, *IG*9(1). 867.6 (Corc., prob. vi B.C.), etc.; esp. of those *born from the same mother*, κ. καὶ ὄπατρον Il.11.257: later as fem., *sister*, τώδε τὼ κασιγνήτω these two *sisters*, S.*El*.977, cf. Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.11; applied to a half-sister, E.*Ion*467 (lyr.): in more general sense, *cousin*, κ. τε ἔται τε Il.16.456, cf. 15.545: Astrol., *Gemini*, Doroth.ap.Heph.Astr.3.36.

II. as Adj., κασίγνητος, η, ον, *brotherly, sisterly*, κασίγνητον κάρα S.*Ant*.899, 915, *El*.1164, dub.l. in E.*Or*.294; κασιγνήτοιο φόνοιο a *brother's* murder, Il.9.567. (Mostly poet.; also Aeol., Sapph.*Supp*.1.2 (prob.), *IG*12(2).526 *d* 19 (Eresus), Cypr. *ka-si-ke-ne-to-ne* κασιγνε̄τō̄ν *ICS*217.14, al.; Thess. κατίγνειτος rest. in *IG*9(2).894, *SEG*31.575.16 (Larissa); Lesb. κασίγνᾱτος *IKyme*13 i 16 (ii B.C.).)

κασίδιον, τό, Dim. of Lat. *cassis*, *helmet*, *Sammelb*.7247.25, al. (iii/iv A.D.).

κᾰσιεύς, ὁ, app. acc. κασιέα, *brother*, *SEG*37.494.4 (Thessaly).

κάσινος, η, ον, perh. *of* κασῆς, ἱδρώου κασίνου *APF*5.392.31 (i A.D.).

κᾰσιοβόρος, ον, *eating cassia*, of a worm, Hsch.

κᾰσιόπνους, ουν, *breathing of cassia*, Antiph.52.14.

Κᾰ͂σιος (A), ὁ, cult-title of Zeus, Ach.Tat.3.6, *SEG*24.1196, etc. (Egypt); in Syria, *AP*6.332, *SEG*36.1301; in Sicily, *SEG*34.980 (Syracuse, ii B.C.); also **Κάσσιος** epigr. in *SEG*23.477 (Epirus, i B.C.).

κᾰ͂σιος (B), ὁ, *brother*, app. in Mitchell *N. Galatia*14 (Rom.imp.).

b. κάσιοι· οἱ ἐκ τῆς αὐτῆς ἀγέλης ἀδελφοί τε καὶ ἀνεψιοί Hsch.

κάσις [ᾰ], ὁ, gen. κάσιος first in Orph.*A*.1229; dat. pl. κασίεσσι Nic.*Th*.345:—*brother*, A.*Th*.674, etc.; voc. κάσι S.*OC*1440: ἡ, σιστερ, Anacr.25 P., E.*Hec*.361, Call.*fr*.75.23 Pf.: metaph., λιγνύν, αἰόλην πυρὸς κ. A.*Th*.494; κ. πηλοῦ .. κόνις Id.*Ag*.495; also πάν[τες γὰρ πέλομε]ν κάσιες poet. in *Hesperia*5.95.28 (iii A.D.).

Κασιωτικόν (sc. πλοῖον), τό, kind of *boat used by the inhabitants of Kasion*, *PCair.Zen*.289.7. al. (iii B.C.).

Κασιωτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *made in Casiotis*, κάτοπτρον δίπτυχον Κασιωτικόν *POxy*.3491.7 (ii A.D.).

κασκαλίζεται· γαγγαλίζεται, Hsch.

κάσκανα, τά, (κάς I) = κασσύματα, Id.

κασκάνδιξ· ἡ γηθυλλίς, Id. (Redupl. and dissim. from σκάνδιξ.)

κασκός, ὁ, *little finger*, Id. (cf. κακκόρ).

Κασμῖλος, ὁ, v. Καδμῖλος.

κάσμορος· δύστηνος, Id.; cf. κάμμορος.

κασοποιός, ὁ, (κασῆς, κάσσος) *maker of thick garments*, *PPetr*.2p.108 (iii B.C.), *Ostr*.1616, al. (ii B.C.):—also **κασσοποιός** (q.v.).

κάσος, v. κάσσος (A) and (B).

κασπολέω, Aeol. fut. = καταστελῶ, or perh. aor. subj. Pass. = κατασταλῶ, Sapph.81; cf. **κασπέλη**· στορνύει, Hsch. (leg. κασπέλλει).

κάσσα, ἡ, = κασαλβάς, Lyc.131: **κασσαβάς,** *EM*493.28.

Κασσανδρίζω, *side with Cassander*, Polyaen.4.7.6.

κάσσει· νεοσσειᾷ, Hsch.

Κασσεῖα, τά, *games in honour of Cassius* (prob. Cassius Apronianus, father of Cassius Dio), *TAM*2.428 (Patara).

κασσηρατόριον, Lacon. = *καταθηρατόριον, *hunt*, an athletic contest at Sparta, *IG*5(1).279 (i/ii A.D.), al.; also **καθθηρα-** ib. 274 (-τόριν), 288 (-τόριον).

κασσία, ἡ, v. κασία.

Κασσιέπεια, ἡ, the constellation *Cassiopea*, Eudox.ap.Hipparch.1.2.13, Luc.*Salt*.44, *SEG*31.1394 (Palmyra, iii A.D.), 31.1387 (Apamea, iv A.D.), Nonn.*D*.33.296.

κασσίζω, *look, taste*, or *smell like cassia*, Dsc.1.14.

Κάσσιος, v. Κάσιος.

κασσιτερᾶς, ᾶτος, ὁ, *tinker*, *BGU*9 iv 22, 1087 iv 9 (iii A.D.).

Κασσῐτερίδες, ων, αἱ, *the Cassiterides* or *tin-islands*, prob. the Scilly Islands, Hdt.3.115, cf. Str.2.5.15 and 30, etc.

κασσῐτέρινος, Att. **καττ-,** η, ον, *made of tin*, ἐνῴδια *IG*2.1388.78, cf. Arist.*SE*164[b]24, Plu.2.1075c; of coins (prob. with core of tin, plated with silver), *Inscr.Délos*1442*B*51 (ii B.C.).

κασσῐτεροποιός, ὁ, = κασσιτερουργός, Ptol.*Tetr*.180; κασιδεροποιός *PTeb*.414.34 (ii A.D.), κασειδεροποιός *SB*9375 (ii A.D.).

κασσίτερος, [ῐ], Att. **καττ-,** ὁ, *tin* (never in Od.), Il.11.25, 23.503, *SIG*247 i 3 (Delph., iv B.C.), etc.; ἐτήκετο κασσίτερος ὥς τέχνῃ ὕπ' αἰζηῶν Hes.*Th*.862, cf. Il.18.474; χεῦμα κασσιτέροιο a plating of *tin*, 23.561; κ. πάνεφθος Hes.*Sc*.208; κνημῖδας ἑανοῦ κ. Il.18.613; δύο καττιτέρω two *plates of tin*, *IG*2.204.23, cf. Hdt.3.115. (Elamite word, cf. Bab. *kassi-tira*: hence Skt. *kastīram*.)

κασσῐτερουργός, ὁ, *tin worker, tinsmith*, *Gloss*. Heph.Astr.2.19.16.

κασσῐτερόω, *plate with tin*, λέβης κεκασσιτερωμένος Dsc.1.30.5.

κασσοποιός, ὁ, = κασοποιός, *Ostr*.1081, al. (ii B.C.).

κάσσος, (A), ὁ (cf. κασῆς), *thick garment*, Hdn.Gr.1.208, Hsch.; written κάσος, prob. in *BGU*759.17 (ii A.D.).

κάσσος (B), ὁ, also κᾶσος Lat. *casus*, *occasion*, *occurrence*, Just.*Nov*.53.5.1, 97.4.

II. *part*, *portion* of an estate ib. 2.4, 123.40.

κάσσῡμα, Att. **κάττ-,** ατος, τό (cf. sq.), *anything stitched of leather*, esp. *sole of a shoe* or *sandal*, Hp.*Epid*.5.45, Ar.*Ach*.301 (ubi v. Sch.), *Eq*.315, 869, Crates Com.29.4; of cork soles, Dsc.*Eup*.2.30; ὑποδήσασθαι ἐχθρῶν παρ' ἀνδρῶν καττύματα to put on *shoes* made by an enemy, Ar.*V*.1160.

II. metaph., in pl., *patchings, botchings*, of bad music, Plu.2.1138b.

κάσσύω [ῡ], Att. **καττ-,** (καττύς) *stitch, sew together like a shoemaker*, Pl.*Euthd*.294b; πέδιλα Nic.*Fr*.85.6:—Med. (nisi leg. καττύομεν), Pherecr.178.

II. metaph., *stitch up* a plot, οἶδ' ἐγὼ τὸ πρᾶγμα τοῦθ' ὅθεν πάλαι καττύεται (says Cleon the tanner), I know the shop that this piece of leather comes from, Ar.*Eq*.314; καττύειν διαβολάς Alciphr.3.58.

III. καττύεσθαι· Ὑπερείδης· τὸ ὑποδεδέσθαι, ἀπὸ τῶν καττυμάτων Phot.

Κασταλία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, the spring of the Muses on Mt. Parnassus, Hdt.8.39, Pi.*P*.1.39, etc.

Κασταλίς, ίδος, fem. adj. *of Castalia*, νύμφαι Theoc.7.148.

κάστᾰνα, ων, τά, *sweet chestnuts*, Mnesith.ap.Ath.2.54b, v.l. in Gal.6.621, v.l. in Dsc.1.106:—also **κάστανοι,** αἱ Gal.*Vict.Att*.10; **καστανίαι** (οἱ or οἱ?) Dsc. l.c.; **καστάναια,** τά, *IG*2.1013.19; **καστάνεια,** τά, Heracleon ap.Ath.2.52b (καστάν‹ε›ιος as Adj., φλοιός v.l. in Dsc.*Eup*.2.49); βάλανοι **καστανικαί** Gal.6.777, 791; **καστηνοῦ** (gen. sg.) Nic.*Al*.269.

καστανέα, ἡ, *chestnut-tree*, *Gp*.2.8 4:—also **κάστανος,** ἡ, Hsch. s.v. καρύαι; **κάστανον,** τό, *Gp*.10.63.1; derived by the ancients from **Καστανέα,** a place in Asia Minor (πόλις Μαγνησίας), *EM*493.26 (cf. **Κασταν̀ις** αἶα Nic.*Al*.271); but cf. Armen. *kask*: for κάρυον **κασταναϊκόν,** v. κάρυον.

καστᾰνεών, ῶνος, ὁ, *chestnut-grove*, *Gp*.3.15.7.

καστεία, ἡ, (Lat. *castus*) in pl., *ascetic practices*, Marin.*Procl*.19.

καστελλῑτης ου, ὁ, perh. = Lat. *castellarius*, *man in charge of a reservoir*, *PLond*.1652.6 (iv A.D.).

κάστελλος, ὁ, or **κάστελλον,** τό, Lat. *castellum*, *fort*, *Res Gestae Saporis*12, Procop.*Aed*.2.5.9.

2. *water-reservoir*, *PLond*.1177.65, al. (ii A.D.), *Stud.Pal*.x205 (vi A.D.), Hsch.; (masc. forms in *Res Gestae Saporis*, Procop. and Hsch., elsewhere indeterminate).

καστελλοφῠλαξ, ακος, ὁ, *guardian of the fort*, app. a Persian court-official, *Res Gestae Saporis*63.

Καστνιῆτις, ιδος, ἡ, title of Aphrodite, *of Mt. Kastnion* in Pamphylia, Call.*fr*.200a Pf., Str.9.5.17; in pl., *JHS*78.65 (Aspendos).

κάστον· ξύλον (Athaman.), Hsch.

Καστόρειος, α, ον, *of* or *belonging to Castor*: τὸ Κ. μέλος a martial song, set to the flute, used in celebrating victories in the horse or chariot races, Pi.*P*.2.69; ὁ Κ. ὕμνος Id.*I*.1.16; also, of a battle-march, Plu.*Lyc*.22, cf. 2.1140c, Phld.*Vit*.p.25 J.

II. καστόρειος or **-όριος,** α, ον, *of the beaver*, ὄρχεις Hsch. s.v. κάστωρ; αἷμα Dsc.2.24; δέρμα καστόριον *Edict.Diocl*.8.31:—esp. **καστόρειον** or **-όριον,** τό, *castor*, secretion found in the body of the beaver, used in medicine, Anon.Lond.37.51, *POxy*.1088.27 (i A.D.), Plu.2.55a, Sor.2.29, Phlp.*in GC*65.29, etc.

καστορίδες, αἱ, a famous Laconian breed of *hounds*, said to be first reared by Castor, *AP*6.167 (Agath.), cf. Poll.5.39:—also **καστόριαι** κύνες X.*Cyn*.3.1.

II. *beavers*, Opp.*H*.1.398, Ael.*NA*9.50.

καστορίζω, *to be like castor*, τῇ ὀσμῇ Dsc.2.8, 3.84; τῇ χρόᾳ Vett.Val.2.23.

καστοριον, τό, v. καστόρειος.

καστοριος, v. καστόρειος, καστορίδες.

καστορνῦσα, Ep. for καταστορνῦσα, v. καταστόρνυμι.

κάστρα, τά, and later **κάστρον,** τό, Lat. *castra*, *castrum*, *SEG*34.309 (Sparta, *c*.A.D. 200), *IGRom*.3.237, *PFay*.50, etc.

καστρένσιος, v. καστρήσιος.

καστρησιανός, ὁ, Lat. *castrensianus*, *soldier of the frontier guard* stationed in a fort or permanent camp, *SEG*9.356.46, 80 (Ptolemais in Cyrenaica, vi A.D.), *PMasp*.126.62 (vi A.D.).

καστρήσιος, α, ον, also **καστρένσιος** *IEphes*.852 (Trajan), *of a military camp* or *station*, ἐπίτροπος κ. = Lat. *procurator castrensis*, Inscr.*Dessau*8856; pl. subst. = Lat. *castrenses milites*, prob. in *SEG*8.643 (Ptolemais, Egypt); cf. γαστρισι[.. *POxy*.1001 (A.D. 572).

II. *of the* (*Byzantine*) *imperial court*: μόδιος (ἡμιμόδιος) κ. Hero *Mens*.1.204.4, *Hippiatr*.1p.425.27.

καστροκνήμιον, v. γαστρο-.

κάστυ, τό, scribe's *equipment*, Aq., Thd.Ez.9.2 (Hebr. *qeset* fr. Egyptian *gstj*); perh. to be read in *IG*14.2413.17.9, 25 (Jewish amulet fr. Sicily), cf. *Aegyptus*33.172.

Κάστωρ, ορος, ὁ, *Castor*, Il.3.237, etc. Myc. *ka-to*, *ka-to-ro* (gen.), pers. n.

κάστωρ, ορος, ὁ, *beaver*, *Castor fiber*, Hdt.4.109, Arist.*HA*594b31, Hierocl.p.17 A., Ael.*NA*6.34.

II. = καστόρειον, Hp.*Mul*.2.157, Aret.*CA*2.10.

III. = κρόκος, Ps.-Dsc.1.26.

κασύας· ὄρκυνος (Perg.), Hsch.

κασύτας, ου, ὁ, prob. = καδύτας (q.v.), Id.

κασφυράσσεται· κατασπείρει, Id.

κ́σχεθε, Ep. for κατέσχεθε, κατέσχε, v. κατέχω.

κᾰσωρεύω, *fornicate*, Lyc.772.

κᾰσωρικὸς δόμος *brothel*, cj. in Hippon74:—also **-ιον,** τό, Ar.*Eq*.1285 ap.St.Byz. s.v. Κασώριον (κασωρεῖον Hsch.); cf. κασαυρεῖον.

κᾰσωρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = κασαλβάς, Lyc.1385, St.Byz.

κᾰσωρίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *fornicator*, Id.

κᾰσωρῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, = κασωρίς, Hippon117, Antiph.320.

κασωτός, ή, όν, (κασῆς), *thick*, ἐσθῆτες, opp. στρεπταί, Diog.Oen.10.

κάτ, for κατά before τ, v. καττά, κατά (A) F.

κατά [κᾰτᾰ], poet. καταί acc. to A.D.*Synt*.309.28, cf. κ. δονακώδεος ὕλης epigr. in *SEG*16.702 (Caria, ii/iii A.D.), and found in Compds., as καταιβάτης: Prep. with gen. or acc.:—*downwards*.

A. WITH GEN.,

I. denoting motion from above, *down from*, βῆ δὲ κατ' Οὐλύμποιο καρήνων, κατ' Ἰδαίων ὀρέων, βαλέειν κ. πέτρης, Il.22.187, 16.677, Od.14.399; κατ' οὐρανοῦ εἰλήλουθας Il.6.128; καθ' ἵππων ἀΐξαντε ib.232; δάκρυα .. κ. βλεφάρων χαμᾶδις ῥέε 17.438; ἵεις σαυτὸν κ. τοῦ τείχους Ar.*V*.355; ἁλόμενοι κ. τῆς πέτρας X.*An*.4.2.17; κ. τῶν πετρῶν ὦσαι Pl.*Phdr*.229c; κ. κρημνῶν ῥιφέντες Id.*Lg*.944a:—for κατ' ἄκρης v. ἄκρα: Μοῖσα κ. στόματος χέε νέκταρ Theoc.7.82 (but perh. in sense II.1).

II. denoting *downward motion*,

1. *down upon* or *over*, κ. χθονὸς ὄμματα πήξας Il.3.2.217; of the dying, κατὰ .. ὀφθαλμῶν κέχυτ' ἀχλύς a cloud settled *upon* the eyes, 5.696, cf. 20.321; τὸν δὲ κατ' ὀφθαλμῶν .. νῦξ ἐκάλυψεν 13.580; φᾶρος κὰκ κεφαλῆς εἴρυσσε *down over* .., Od.8.85; [κόπρος] κ. σπείους κέχυτο .. πολλή 9.330; ἔδωρ κ. χειρός, v. χείρ; μύρον κ. τῆς κεφαλῆς καταχέαντες Pl.*R*.398a; νάρκη μου κ. τῆς χειρὸς καταχεῖται Ar.*V*.713; κ. τῆς τραπέζης καταπάσας τέφραν Id.*Nu*.177; ξαίνειν κ. τοῦ νώτου πολλὰς [πληγάς] D.19.197; ἐσκεδασμένοι κ. τῆς χώρας Plb.1.17.10; οἱ κ. νώτου πονοῦντες Id.3.19.7; ῥόπαλον ἤλασα κὰκ κεφαλῆς Theoc.25.256; κ. κόρρης παίειν, = ἐπὶ κόρρης, Luc.*Cat*.12, al.

b. Geom., along, upon, πίπτειν κατʼ [εὐθείας] Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.1 *Def*.2; αἱ γωνίαι κ. κύκλων περιφερειῶν ἐνεχθήσονται will move *on* .., ib. 1.23, al., cf. Aristarch.Sam.1.

2. *down into*, νέκταρ στάξε κ. ῥινῶν Il.19.39; of a dart, κ. γαίης ᾤχετο13.504, etc.; ἔθηκε κατʼ ὄχθης μείλινον ἔγχος 21.172; ψυχὴ κ. χθονὸς ᾤχετο 23.100; κ. γᾶς *under*ground, Pi.*O*.2.59; κατʼ ὕδατος *under* water, Hdt.2.149 [ποτσμὸς] δὺς κ. τῆς γῆς Pl.*Phd*.113c, cf. *Ti*.25d; κ. γῆς σύμεναι A.*Eu*.1007 (anap.); κ. χθονὸς κρύψαι to bury, S.*Ant*.24; ὁ κ. γῆς one dead and buried, X.*Cyr*.4.6.5; οἱ κ. χθονὸς θεοί A.*Pers*.689, etc. θεοὶ‹οἱ› κ. γᾶς Id.*Ch*.475 (lyr.), etc.; so κ. θαλάσσης ἀφανίζεσθαι, καταδεδυκέναι, Hdt.7.6, 235; also βᾶτε κατʼ ἀντιθύρων go *down by* or *through* .., S.*El*.1433.

3. later, *towards* a point, τοξεύειν κ. σκοποῦ to shoot *at*, Hdn.6.7.8, cf. Luc.*Pisc*.7; κατʼ ἰχνῶν τινος ὁδεύειν Luc.*Rh.Pr*.9.

4. of vows or oaths, *by*, καθʼ ἡμῶν ὀμνύναι D.29.26, cf. 54.38; ἐπιορκήσασα κ. τῶν παίδων Lys.32.13; esp. of the victims, etc., *over* which the oath is taken, ὀμνυόντων τὸν ἐπιχώριον ὅρκον καθʼ ἱερῶν τελείων Foed.ap.Th.5.47, cf. Arist.*Ath*.29.5, *Foed.Delph.Pell*.1 *A* 9; etc.; κ. τῶν νικητηρίων εὐξάμενοι D.*Ep*.1.16; also κατʼ ἐξωλείας ὀμνύναι to imprecate destruction on oneself, Id.21.119; κατʼ ἐξ. ἐπιορκεῖν Id.57.22.

b. to make a vow *towards*, i.e. make a vow of offering .., κ. χιλίων εὐχὴν ποιήσασθαι χιμάρων Ar.*Eq*.660.

5. in hostile sense, *against*, A.*Ch*.221, S.*Aj*.304, etc.; κ. πάντων φύεσθαι D.18.19; esp. of judges giving sentence *against* a person, A.*Th*.198, S.*Aj*.449, etc.; ψεύδεσθαι κατά τινος Lys.22.7; λέγειν κατά τινος κακά S.*Ph*.65, cf. X.*HG*1.5.2, etc.; of speeches, [λόγος] κ. Μειδίου, etc. (opp. πρὸς Λεπτίνην, in reply to L.); δῶρα εἰληφέναι κατά τινος Din.3.6, cf. 18.

6. of Time, *for*, μισθοῦν κ. εἴκοσι ἐτῶν *IG*1.94.37; κ. βίου *for* life, *Tab.Heracl*.1.50; κὰπ παντὸς χρόνοι *IG*9(2).517.20 (Larissa) (but κ. παντὸς τοῦ χρόνου σκέψασθε D.22.72 falls under 7); κ. παντὸς τοῦ αἰῶνος ἀείμνηστον Lycurg.7.

7. *in respect of, concerning*, μὴ κατʼ ἀνθρώπων σκόπει μόνον τοῦτο Pl.*Phd*.70d; κ. τῶν ἄλλων τεχνῶν τοιαῦτα εὑρήσομεν Id.*Sph*.253b; οἱ κ. Δημοσθένους ἔπαινοι praises *bestowed on* D., Aeschin.3.50; ἐρεῖν or λέγειν κατά τινος to say *of* one, Pl.*Ap*.37b, *Prt*.323b, etc.; εἰ κ. θηλείας φαίης A.D.*Synt*.198.10; εἴπερ ἕν γέ τι ζητεῖς κ. πάντων Pl.*Men*.73d, cf. 74b; ὅπερ ἔιρηται καθόλου κ. πασῶν τῶν πολιτειῶν Arist.*Pol*.1307^{b}2; freq. in the Logic of Arist., κατά τινος λέγεσθαι or κατηγορεῖσθαι to be predicated *of* .., *Int*.16^{b}10, *Cat*.1^{b}10, etc.; καταφῆσαί (or ἀποφῆσαί) τι κατά τινος to affirm (or deny) *of* .., *Metaph*.1007^{b}21; so κ. τινὸς ὑπάρχειν *Int*.16^{b}13: and in Adv. καθόλου (q.v.).

8. Locr., *in accordance with*, κα τῶνδε *IG*9(1)^2.718.1; κα τᾶς συμβολᾶς ib. 717.15; καθʼ ὧν ib. 267.9.

B. WITH Acc.,

I. of motion *downwards*, κ. ῥόον *down* stream, Od.14.254, Il.12.33; opp. ἀνὰ τὸν ποταμόν, Hdt.2.96; κ. τὸν ποταμόν, κ. τὸ ὑδάτιον, Id.1.194, Pl.*Phdr*.229a; κατʼ οὖρον ἰέναι, ῥεῖν, *down* (i.e. *with*) the wind, A.*Th*.690, S.*Tr*.468; κ. πνεῦμα, κατʼ ἄνεμον ἵστασθαι *to leeward*, Arist.*HA*535^{a}19, 560^{b}13, Dsc.4.153.

2. with or without signf. of motion, *on, over, throughout* a space, freq. in Hom., καθʼ Ἑλλάδα καὶ μέσον̓ Αργος Od.1.344; κατʼ Ἀχαιΐδα κ. Τροίην, Il.11.770, 9.329; κατʼ ἠερόεντα κέλευθα Od.20.64; κ. πόντον, κῦμα, ὕλην, Il.4.276, 6.136, 3.151; κ. πτόλιν Od.2.383; κ. ἄστυ, οἶκον, Il.18.286, 6.56; κ. ὅμιλον, στρατόν, 3.36, 1.229; κ. κλισίας τε νέας τε ib.487; πόλεμον κάτα δακρυόεντα 17.512; κ. ὑσμίνην, μόθον, κλόνον, 5.84, 18.159, 16.331; τὸ ὕδωρ κ. τοὺς ταφροὺς ἐχώρει X.*Cyr*.7.5.16, etc. (in later Gr. of motion *to* a place, κ. τὴν Ἰταλίαν Zos.3.1); καθʼ Ἑλλάδα A.*Ag*.578; κ. πτόλιν Id.*Th*.6; αἱ σκηναὶ αἱ κ. τὴν ἀγοράν D.18.169; τὰ κατʼ ἀγροὺς Διονύσια Aeschin.1.157, etc.; κ. τὸ προάστιον Hdt.3.54; τύμβον κατʼ αὐτόν A.*Th*.528, cf. *Supp*.869 (lyr.): Geom., *at* a point, Euc.1.1, al.; τέμνειν [σφαῖραν] κ. κύκλον *in* a circle, Archim.*Aren*.1.17; also, *in the region of*, οἱ κ. τὸν ἥλιον γινόμενοι ἀστέρες Gem.12.7: freq. in Hom. in describing the place of a wound, βαλεῖν κ. στῆθος, γαστέρα, etc., Il.11.108, 16.465, al.; νύξε κ. δεξιὸν ὦμον 5.46; οὔτασε κατʼ ἰσχίον 11.339; so βαλεῖν κατʼ ἀσπίδα, κ. ζωστῆρα, 5.537, 615; βέλος κ. καίριον ἦλθεν struck *upon* a vital part, v.l. in 11.439: metaph., ἄχος κ. φρένα τύψε 19.125: generally, κ. φρένα καὶ κατὰ θυμόν *in* heart and soul, 4.163, al.

3. *opposite, over against*, κ. Σινώπην πόλιν Hdt.1.76, cf. 2.148, Th.2.30, etc.; ἀνὴρ κατʼ ἄνδρα A.*Th*.505; μολὼν .. μοι κ. στόμα Id.*Ch*.573; κατʼ ὀφθαλμούς τινος LXX2Ki.12.11; οἱ μὲν Ἀθηναῖοι κ. Λακεδαιμονίους ἐγένοντο X.*HG*4.2.18; κατʼ Ἀχαιοὺς ἀντετάχθησαν ibid.; ἐν συμποσίῳ .., περίμενε, μέχρις ἂν γένηται κατὰ σέ Epict.*Ench*.15, cf. D.L.7.108.

II. *distributively*, of a whole divided into parts, κρῖνʼ ἄνδρας κ. φῦλα, κ. φρήτρας *by* tribes, *by* clans, Il.2.362; κ. σφέας μαχέονται *by* themselves, *separately*, ib.366, cf. Th.4.64; ἐσκήνουν κ. τάξεις X.*Cyr*.2.1.25; αὐτὴ καθʼ αὑτήν A.*Pr*.1013; κ. κώμας κατοικημένοι *in separate* villages, Hdt.1.96; κατʼ ἑωυτοὺς ἕκαστοι ἐτράποντο each *to his own* home, Id.5.15; κ. πόλεις ἀποπλεῦσαι, διαλυθῆναι, Th.1.89, 3.1: στρατιὰ κ. ἕνδεκα μέρη κεκοσμημένη Pl.*Phdr*.247a; later οἱ κατʼ ἄνδρα λόγοι *PLond*.2.259.72 (i A.D.), cf. D.Chr.32.6, etc.; ἡ κατʼ οἰκίαν ἀπογραφή *PLond*.3.904.20 (ii A.D), etc. κατʼ ἔπος word *by* word, Ar.*Ra*.802; κατʼ ὄνομα *individually*, 3*Ep.Jo*.15, etc.; παῖδα κ. κρήνην *at each* fount a boy, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.37.13, cf. *POxy*.2108.9 (iii A.D).

2. of Time, καθʼ ἡμέραν, κατʼ ἦμαρ, day *by* day, daily, v. ἡμέρα III; καθʼ ἐνιαυτόν, κατʼ ἔτος, *Test.Epict*.6.24, Ev.Luc.2.41, etc.; κ. μῆνα *POxy*.275.18 (i A.D.).

3. of Numbers, *by* so many *at a time*, καθʼ ἕνα one *at a time, individually*, Hdt.7.104 (later τὸ καθʼ ἕν *detailed list*, *PTeb*.47.34 (ii B.C.), etc.); κ. μίαν τε καὶ δύο *by* ones and twos, Hdt.4.113; δύο μνέαι τεταγμέναι κατʼ ἄνδρα αἰχμάλωτον ἕκαστον Id.6.79; ἐκ τῶν συμμάχων ἐξελέγετο κατʼ ὀλίγους Id.8.113; κ. τὰς πέντε καὶ εἴκοσι μνᾶς πεντακοσίας δραχμὰς εἰσφέρειν to pay 500 drachmae *on every* 25 minae, D.27.7; κ. διακοσίας καὶ τριακοσίας ὁμοῦ τι τάλαντον διακεχρημένον *in separate sums of* 200 and 300 drachmae, Id.27.11; of ships, κ. μίαν (sc. ναῦν) *in column*, Th.2.90; κ. μίαν ναῦν ἐπιτάττειν Plb.1.26.12, cf. Th.2.84: Geom., μετρεῖν, μετρεῖσθαι κατά .., measure, be measured a certain number of times, Euc.7 *Def*.8, 9, al.; μετρεῖν κ. τὰς ἐν τῷ Β μονάδας *as many times as* there are units in B, Id. 7.16; κατὰ μηδὲν *in nothing, in no respect*, *SEG*33.1041 (Aeolian Cyme, ii B.C.).

III. of direction *towards* an object or purpose, πλεῖν κ. πρῆξιν *on* a business, *for* or *after* a matter, Od.3.72, 9.253; πλάζεσθαι κ. ληΐδα to rove *in search of* booty, 3.106; κ. ληΐην ἐκπλῶσαι Hdt.2.152; ἔβη κ. δαῖτα Il.1.424; ἐπιδημεῖν κατʼ ἐμπορίαν *IG*2.141.32, cf. Arist.*Ath*.11.1; κ. χρέος τινὸς ἐλθεῖν come to seek his help, consult him, Od.11.479, etc.; ἵεται κ. τὴν φωνήν Hdt.2.70; κ. θέαν ἥκειν to have come *for the purpose of* seeing, Th.6.31; κ. πλοῦν ἤδη ὤν Id.7.31; καθʼ ἁρπαγὴν ἐσκεδασμένοι X.*An*.3.5.2; κ. τί*; for* what purpose? why? Ar.*Nu*.239.

2. of pursuit, κ. πόδας τινὸς ἐλαύνειν Hdt.9.89; simply κ. τινά *after* him, Id.1.84; ἰέναι κ. τοὺς ἄλλους Id.9.53; κατʼ ἴχνος *on* the track, S.*Aj*.32, A.*Ag*.695 (lyr.); ὥσπερ κατʼ ἴχνη κ. τὰ νῦν εἰρημένα ζῆν Pl.*Phd*.115b; κ. πόδα ὑπέλαβες of *immediately* seizing what has been said, Pl.*Sph*.243d.

3. Geom., in adverbial phrases, κ. κάθετον *in the same* vertical line, Archim.*Quadr*.6; κατʼ εὐθεῖάν τινι *in the same* straight line with .., Papp.58.7.

IV. of fitness or conformity, *in accordance with*, κ. θυμόν Il.1.136; καθ' ἡμέτερον νόον *after* our liking, 9.108; κ. νόον πρήξωμεν Hdt.4.97; κ. μοῖραν *as is* meet and right, Il.1.286; κατ' αἶσαν, κ. κόσμον, 10.445, 472; κ. νόμον Hes.*Th*.417; κὰν νόμον Pi.*O*.8.78; κ. τοὺς νόμους *IG*2.1227.15; αἰτίαν καθ' ἥντινα *for* what cause, A.*Pr*.228; κατ' ἔχθραν, κ. φθόνον, *for* (i.e. *because of*) hatred, envy, Id.*Supp*.336, *Eu*.686; καθ' ἡδονήν τι δρᾶν, ποιεῖν, do *as* one pleases, Th.2.37, 53; κ. τὸ ἔχθος τὸ Θεσσαλῶν Hdt.8.30, cf. 9.38; κ. φιλίαν, κατ' ἔχθος, Th.1.60, 103, etc.; κατ' ἄλλο μὲν οὐδέν, ὅτι δέ .. *for* no other *reason* but that .., Pl.*Phdr*.229d: κ. δύναμιν *to the best of* one's power, Hdt.3.142, etc. (κὰδ δ. Hes.*Op*.336); κ. τρόπον διοικεῖν arrange *suitably*, Isoc.2.6, al.; κατ' εὐνοίην *with* goodwill, Hdt.6.108; κ. τὰ παρηγγελμένα X.*An*.2.2.8, etc.; in quotations, *according to*, κατ' Αἰσχύλον Ar.*Th*.134; κ. Πίνδαρον Pl.*Phdr*.227b, etc.; καθ' ὅ τι *in what way*, *IG*1.35.7, Th.1.82.6; κατ' ὅ τι *for what reason, for the reason that*, Hdt.6.3, 7.2.3.

2. *in relation to, concerning*, τὰ κατ' ἀνθρώπους = τὰ ἀνθρώπινα, A.*Eu*.930, 310; τὰ κ. τὸν Τέλλον Hdt.1.31; τὰ κ. τὴν Κύρου τελευτήν ib.214; τὰ κ. πόλεμον *military* matters, Aeschin.1.181; αἱ κ. τὴν πόλιν οἰκονομίαι (opp. αἱ πολεμικαὶ πράξεις) the management of *public* affairs, Din.1.97; τὰ κ. τὰς θυσίας *SIG*506.7 (Delph., iii B.C.); so τὸ κατ' ὑμέας *as far as concerns* you, Hdt.7.158; τὸ κατ' ἐμέ *as far as* I *am concerned*, D.18.247; κ. τοῦτο *in* this *respect*. Hdt.5.3, etc.; κ. ταὐτά *in* the same *way*, Id.2.20; καθ' ὅτι *so far as*, Th.1.82, etc.

3. in Comparisons, *corresponding with, after the fashion of*, κρομύοιο λοπὸν κ. *like* the coat of an onion, dub. in Od.19.233; μέλος κ. Φοίνισσαν ἐμπολὰν πέμπεται Pi.*P*.2.67; κ. Μιθραδάτην *answering to the description of* him, Hdt.1.121; τὴν ἰδέαν κ. πνιγέα *like* an oven in appearance, Ar.*Av*.1001; κηδεῦσαι καθ' ἑαυτόν to marry *in* one's own *rank* of life, A.*Pr*.890; οὐ κατ' ἄνθρωπον φρονεῖν Id.*Th*.425; λέγω κατ' ἄνδρα, μὴ θεόν, σέβειν ἐμέ Id.*Ag*.925; οὐ κατὰ σέ none *of* your *sort*. Chionid.1 (but ἵνα προσείπω σε κατὰ σέ to address you *in* your own *style*, Pl.*Grg*.467c); τὸ κατ' ἐμὲ καὶ οὐ κατ' ἐμέ Arr.*Epict*.1.28.5; οὐ κ. τὰς Μειδίου λῃτουργίας D.21.169; ἡ βασιλεία κ. τὴν ἀριστοκρατίαν ἐστί Arist.*Pol*.1310[b]3: freq. after a Comp., μέζων ἢ κατ' ἀνθρώπων φύσιν Hdt.8.38, cf. Pl.*Ap*.20e, etc.; μείζω ἢ κ. δάκρυα too great for tears, Th.7.75; ἤθεα βαθύτερα ἢ κ. Θρήϊκας more refined than *was common among* the Thracians, Hdt.4.95.

V. *by the favour of* a god, etc., κ. δαίμονα Pi.*O*.9.28, cf. *P*.8.68; κ. θεῖον Ar.*Eq*.147 codd. (κ. θεὸν Cobet); κ. τύχην τινά D.48.24.

VI. of round numbers (v. infr. VII. 2), *nearly, about*, κ. χίλια ἑξακόσια ἔτεα 1600 years *more or less*, Hdt.2.145, cf. 6.44, al.; κατ' οὐδέν *next to* nothing, Pl.*Plt*.302b.

VII. of Time, *during* or *in the course of* a period, κ. τὸν πόλεμον Hdt.7.137; καθ' ἡμέραν, κατ' ἦμαρ. *by* day, A.*Ch*.818, *Ag*.688; κατ' εὐφρόνην Id.*Pers*.221; κ. χειμῶνα, κ. θερείαν, *PLille*1[r]14 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.27.60 (ii B.C.).

2. *about*, κ. τὸν αὐτὸν τοῦτον χρόνον Hdt.3.131, etc.; κ. τοὺς θανάτους τῶν βασιλέων Id.6.58; esp. with names of persons, κ. Ἄμασιν βασιγεύοντα *about the time of* Amasis, Id.2.134; κ. τὸν κ. Κροῖσον χρόνον Id.1.67; οἱ κατ' ἐκεῖνον (sc. τὸν Ἀλκιβιάδην) ὑμέτεροι πρόγονοι D.21.146 (v.l. κατ' ἐκ. τὸν χρόνον); κ. τοὺς Ἡρακλείδας X.*Lac*.10.8; οἱ καθ' ἑαυτοὺς ἄνθρωποι their contemporaries, Id.*Mem*.3.5.10.

3. καθ' ἔτος *this* year, *SIG*284.24 (Erythrae, iv B.C.), *OGI*458.64 (i B.C./i A.D.), *CIG*3641 *b* 5, 38 (Lampsacus).

VIII. periphrastically with abstract Subst., κατ' ἡσυχίην, κ. τάχος, = ἡσύχως, ταχέως, Hdt.1.9, 7.178; κ. κράτος *by* force, X.*HG*2.1.19, etc.; κ. μέρος *partially*, Arist.*Po*.1456[a]16; *individually, severally*, Pl.*Tht*.157b, *Lg*.835a; κ. θύσιν *naturally*, Hdt.2.38, Pl.*R*.428e; κ. τὴν τέχνην *skilfully*, Luc.*DDeor*.20.7; οὔτ' ἐμοὶ λέγειν καθ' ἡδονήν [ἐστι] it is not *pleasant* for me to tell you, A.*Pr*.263.

C. POSITION: κατά may follow both its cases, and is then written with anastr. κάτα, as Il.20.221, etc.; so also in tmesi, when it follows its Verb, 17.91.

D. abs. as Adv. in all the above senses, esp. like κάτω, *downwards, from above, down*, freq. in Hom.

E. κατά in COMPOS,

I. *downwards, down*, as in καταβαίνω, καταβάλλω, κατάκειμαι, καταπέμπω, καταπίπτω, καταπλέω I.

II. *in answer to, in accordance with*, as in κατᾴδω (*occino*), καταινέω, καταθύμιος.

III. *against*, in hostile sense (cf. A. II. 5), as in καταγιγνώσκω, κατακρίνω, καταψηφίζομαι: more rarely with a Subst., as καταδίκη.

IV. *back, back again*, as in κάτειμι, καταπορεύομαι, καταπλέω II.

V. freq. only to strengthen the notion of the simple word, as in κατακόπτω, κατακτείνω, καταφαγεῖν, etc.; also with Substs. and Adjs., as in κατάδηλος, κάτοξος.

VI. sts. to give a trans. force to an intr. Verb, our *be-*, as in καταθρηνέω *be*wail.

VII. implying *waste* or *consumption*, as in καταλειτουργέω, καθιπποτροφέω, καταζευγοτροφέω: and generally in a *disparaging* sense, as in καταγιγνώσκω I.

F. κατά as a Prep. was shortd. in some dialects, esp. in Ep., into κάγ, κάδ, κάκ, κάμ, κάν, κάπ, κάρ, κάτ, before γ, δ, κ, μ, ν, π (or φ), ῥ, τ (or θ), respectively; see these forms in their own places. Mss. and the older Edd. join the Prep. with the following word, as καγγόνυ, καδδέ, κακκεφαλῆς, καππεδίον, καπφάλαρα, καρρόον, καττάδε, καττόν, etc. In compd. Verbs, κατά sts. changes into καβ, καλ, καρ, κατ, before β, λ, ρ, θ, respectively, as κάββαλε, κάλλιπε, καρρέζουσα, κάτθανε; and before στ, σχ, the second syll. sts. disappears, as in καστορνῦσα, κάσχεθε, as also in the Dor. forms καβαίνων, κάπετον.

κατά, = κατὰ τά, *IG*2.334.15; cf. κά.

κᾆτα, Att. crasis for καὶ εἶτα, v. εἶτα sub fin.

κατάβα, for κατάβηθι, aor. 2 imper. of καταβαίνω.

καταβάδην [βᾰ], Adv. *with one's feet down* (coined as opp. to ἀναβάδην, q.v.), Ar.*Ach*.411.

καταβαθμός, ὁ, *descent*, a name of the *steep slope* which separates Egypt and Nubia, and causes the Cataracts, A.*Pr*.811 (in Att. form **Καταβασμός**), Plb.31.18.9, Str.17.1.5, *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1925(5).6 (Cyrene).

καταβαίνω, Dor. **κᾰβαίνω** Alcm.38: fut. -βήσομαι Hes.*Th*.750, etc.: pf. -βέβηκα; Boeot. part. καταβεβάων *IG*7.3055: aor. κατέβην Il.10.541, Pi.*O*.9.43, etc.; poet.3 pl. κατέβαν Il.24.329, κατέβησαν LXX2Ki.23.13; imper. κατάβηθι Od.23.20, Ar.*Lys*.873, Lacon. κάβασι Hsch., κατάβᾱ Ar.*V*.979, *Ra*.35; Men.*Dysc*.633 (-βαι pap.); Ep.1 pl. subj. καταβήομεν (v.l. -βείομεν) Il.10.97; late 3 sg. opt. κατάβοι LXX2Ki.1.21 (cod. B.), Conon 45.2 J.; poet. part. καββάς Pi.*N*.6.51; Ep. inf. καταβήμεναι Il.14.19:—Med., Ep. aor. 1 κατεβήσετο 6.288, 13.17, Od.2.337, al. (with v.l. κατεβήσατο); imper. καταβήσεο Il.5.109:—*go* or *come down from* .., c. gen., πόλιος κ. 24.329; οὐρανόθεν κ. 11.184; Παρνασοῦ Pi.*O*.9.43, etc.: also with Preps., ἐξ ὄρεος Il.13.17; ἐς πεδίον 3.252, etc.: also c. acc. loci, θάλαμον κατεβήσετο Od.2.337; κ. Ἀΐδαν, Ἀΐδα δόμον, S.*Ant*.822 (anap.), E.*Heracl*.913 (lyr.); but κατέβην δόμον Ἄϊδος εἴσω Od.23.252 (later abs., *die*, Lib.*Or*.38.16); ἔσω κ. Hes.*Th*.750: also c. acc. in quite different senses, κατέβαιν' ὑπερῷϊα she *came down from* the upper floor, Od.18.206, 23.85; κλίμακα κατεβήσετο *came down* the ladder, 1.330 (κ. κατὰ τῆς κλίμακος Lys.1.9); ξεστὸν ἐφόλκαιον καταβάς *having got down by* the lading-plank, Od.14.350: abs., καταβαίνειν δ' οὐ σχολή *come downstairs*, Ar.*Ach*.409; esp.

1. *dismount from* a chariot or from horseback, δίφρου Il.5.109; ἐκ τῆς ἁρμαμάξης Hdt.9.76; ἀφ᾽ ἁρμάτων Pi.*N*.6.51; ἀπὸ τοῦ ἵππου X.*Cyr*.5.5.6; but κ. ἀπὸ τῶν ἵππων *give up* riding, D.42.24, cf. Arist.*Ath*.49.1:—hence in Pass., ἵππος καταβαίνεται the horse *is dismounted from*, X.*Eq*.11.7.

2. *go down from the inland parts to the sea*, esp. from central Asia (cf. ἀναβαίνω II. 3), Hdt.1.94, etc.; also from Athens, κ. ἐς Πειραιᾶ, ἐς λιμένα, Pl.*R*.327a, *Tht*.142a.

3. *go down into the scene of contest*, γυμνὸν ἐπὶ στάδιον κ. Pi.*P*.11.49; κ. ἐπ᾽ αὐτὸ τοῦτο (sc. τὸ ἀεθλεύειν) Hdt.5.22: abs., = Lat. *in certamen descendere*, Pi.*N*.3.42, S.*Tr*.504 (lyr.), X.*An*.4.8.27; cf. καταβατέον; μέτρῳ καταβαίνειν ‘seek no more contests’ (μέτρῳ by litotes for μή), Pi.*P*.8.78; μεθ᾽ ὅπλων κ. Pl.*Lg*.834c.

4. of an orator, *come down from the tribune*, Lys.12.92, D.19.23, etc.; rarely in full, κ. ἀπὸ τοῦ βήματος ib. 113; so κατάβα.—καταβήσομαι Ar.*V*.979; later, also κ. ἀπὸ τοῦ λόγου, ἀπὸ τῶν ἰαμβείων, *to cease* from .., Luc.*Tox*.35, *Nec*.1.

5. less freq. of things, πρὶν .. καταβήμεναι ἐκ Διὸς οὖρον Il.14.19; of tears, E.*Andr*.111 (eleg.); of streams, Pl.*Criti*.118d; of the womb, Arist.*HA*582[b]24; πόσσω κατέβα τοι ἀφ᾽ ἱστῶ; at what price did [the robe] *come down* from the loom? Theoc.15.35; of the heavenly bodies, *set*, Vett.Val.31.3.

II. metaph.,

1. *attain*, πόμπιμον κατέβαινε νόστου τέλος Pi.*N*.3.25; κ. ἐπὶ τελευτήν Pl.*R*.511b: abs., *attain one's end*, ἐν φάει κ. Pi.*N*.4.38; simply, *come* to, *arrive* at in course of speaking, κατέβαινε ἐς λιτάς he *ended* with prayer, Hdt.1.116: usu. c. part., κατέβαινε αὖτις παραιτεόμενος ib.90, cf. 118, 9.94; καταβάς, of a writer, Eun.*VS* p.454 B.

2. κ. εἰς .. *conform to*, εἰς τοὺς χρόνους κ. τούτους Arist.*Pol*.1335[a]11.

3. *condescend*, Timocl.1.2 D.

4. *fall in value*, *POxy*.1223.33 (iv A.D.), cf. Poll.1.51.

5. λέγεται μηδὲν αὐτοῖς τούτων καταβαίνειν, of abusive language, does not *affect* them or *get home*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.242.

6. *pass to a less lofty style*, D.H.*Dem*.13, 25.

7. *descend* (genealogically), Just.*Nov*.3.3 epilogus.

καταβακχιόομαι, Pass., *to be full of Bacchic frenzy*, καταβακχιοῦσθε δρυὸς .. κλάδοισι in oak-wreaths *rave with Bacchic rage*, E.*Ba*.109 (lyr.).

καταβάλλω, fut. -βᾰλῶ: aor. κατέβᾰλον; Ep.3 sg. κάββαλε Od.6.172, Hes.*Th*.189, etc.; imper. καββαλόντων *Foed.Delph.Pell*.1 *B* 14:—*throw down, overthrow*, κατὰ πρηνὲς βαλέειν Πριάμοιο μέλαθρον Il.2.414; ἐς μέσσον κ. τι 15.357; ἐνὶ πόντῳ Hes.*Th*.189; ἐπ᾽ ἀκτῆς Il.23.125 (tm.); ἐπὶ χθονί Hes.*Sc*.462, etc.; κ. [τινὰ] ἐνθάδε Od.6.172; κ. τὰ οἰκήματα, τὰ ἀγάλματα, Hdt.1.17, 8.109; τεῖχος Th.7.24; κ. τινὰ ἀπὸ τοῦ ἵππου X.*HG*5.2.41; ἀπ᾽ ἐλπίδος Pl.*Euthphr*.15e; κ. ἐς τὸ μηδέν *to bring down* to nothing, opp. ἐξᾶραι ὑψοῦ, Hdt.9.79; κάββαλλε τὸν χείμωνα *confound, defy* the storm, Alc.34.3.

2. κ. ἑαυτόν *throw* oneself *down* to sleep, Plu.*Caes*.38.

3. *strike down* with a weapon, *slay*, Il.2.692 (tm.), Hdt.4.64, etc.; by a blow, κ. πατάξας Lys.13.71; esp. of slaying victims, E.*Or*.1603, Isoc.2.20; κ. θῦμα δαίμοσιν E.*Ba*.1246.

b. Pass., *to be stricken*, νόσῳ *POxy*.1121.9 (iii A.D.).

4. *throw* into prison, κ. τινὰ ἐς ἑρκτήν Hdt.4.146: generally, *throw, bring* into a certain state, κ. [τινὰ] ἐς ξυμφοράς E.*IT*606, Antipho Soph.58; εἰς ἀπορίαν, εἰς ἀπιστίαν, Pl.*Phlb*.15e, *Phd*.88c, etc.

5. *overthrow, refute*, οἱ -βάλλοντες (sc. λόγοι), title of work by Protagoras: κ. τινά Democr.125; δόξαν Gal.*UP*6.20.

6. *abuse, bully*, Phld.*Rh*.2.164 S.

7. *cast down* or *away, cast off, reject*, Isoc.12.24: metaph., *forget*, Ael.*Fr*.111; κ. εἴς τι *throw away* upon a thing, Pl.*Lg*.960e:—Pass., οἱ καταβεβλημένοι *despicable fellows*, Isoc.12.8; καταβεβλημένα ἔπη Philostr.*Her*.2.19; cf. καταβεβλημένως.

II. *let fall, drop*, ἀπὸ ἕο κάββαλεν υἱόν Il.5.343; κάββαλε νεβρόν, of an eagle, 8.249; of a fawning dog, οὔατα κάββαλεν ἄμφω Od.17.302; ἴουλον ἀπὸ κροτάφων κ. Theoc.15.85; of sails, καθ᾽ ἱστία λευκὰ βαλόντες Thgn.671; τἀκάτια Epicr.10; κατ᾽ ὀφθαλμοὺς βαλεῖ A.*Ch*.574; τὰς ὀφρῦς κ. E.*Cyc*.167; κ. τὰ κέρατα *droop* their feelers, Arist.*HA*590[b]26: in Politics, *abandon* a measure, καταβάλλοντ᾽ ἐᾶν ἐν ὑπωμοσίᾳ D.18.103.

2. *lay down, set down*, κρεῖον μέγα κάββαλεν ἐν πυρὸς αὐγῇ Il.9.206, cf. Ar.*Ach*.165, *V*.727, etc.

3. *lay down, lay in* stores, κ. σιτία Hdt.7.25:—Pass., κὰτ ἄσπιδες βεβλήμεναι *stored up*, Alc.15.5.

4. *pay down, yield, bring in*, ἡ λίμνη καταβάλλει ἐπ᾽ ἡμέρην ἑκάστην τάλαντον ἐκ τῶν ἰχθύων Hdt.2.149; τὰς ἐπικαρπίας τῇ πόλει And.1.92, cf. Lex ib.93.

b. *pay*, τἀργύριον Th.1.27; τριώβολον Amips.13; ἀρραβῶνα Men.743, cf. *PRev.Laws*48.10 (iii B.C.), etc.; τιμήν τινι ὑπέρ τινος Pl.*Lg*.932d, Luc.*Vit.Auct*.25; τέλη *GDI*5018[a]17 (Gortyn), *PHib*.29.6 (iii B.C.); λύτρα *GDI*5151.8 (Cret., found at Delphi); καταβαλών σοι δραχμὴν τῶν βοτρύων for them, Philostr.*Her*.*Praef*.1; κ. ζημίαν *pay up, discharge* a fine, D.24.83, cf. 59.27:—later in Med., μισθὸν καταβαλέσθαι Alciphr.1.12.

5. *put in, deposit*, in Pass., εἰ ἡ μαρτυρία κατεβάλλετο ἐνταῦθα D.34.46:—but usu. in Med., *deposit*, γράμματα εἰς κιβωτόν *BCH*25.100 (Tlos), cf. *IG*12(1).3.15 (Rhodes); ψευδεῖς γραφὰς εἰς τὰ δημόσια γράμματα Docum.ap.D.18.55; λόγους *IG*7.2850 (Haliartus); δόγμα *GDI*5182.10 (Cret., found at Teos).

6. *throw down* seed, *sow*, Men.*Georg*.37, cf. καταβλητέον; κ. τὸ σπέρμα, of the male, Epicur.*Nat*.908.1:—Pass., *Placit*.5.7.4, Sor.1.33, Ocell.4.14: metaph., σπέρμα κ. τοιούτων πραγμάτων D.24.154; κ. φάτιν ὡς .. *spread abroad* a rumour, Hdt.1.122, cf. E.*HF*758 (lyr.).

7. *lay down as a foundation*, mostly in Med., τὴν τῆς ναυπηγίας ἀρχὴν καταβαλλόμενος Pl.*Lg*.803a: esp. metaph., -βαλλομένα μέγαν οἶκτον *beginning* a lament (cf. infr. 8), E.*Hel*.164 (lyr.); Ἀρίστιππος τὴν Κυρηναϊκὴν φιλοσοφίαν κατεβάλετο Str.17.3.22; καταβαλέσθαι τοὐπτάνιον Sosip.1.39; ἐξ ἀρχῆς καινὴν νομοθεσίαν D.S.12.20; τὴν Στωϊκῶν αἵρεσιν Plu.2.329a: hence generally, *to be the author of, commit to writing*, ἱστορικὰς καταβαλόμενοι πραγματείας D.H.1.1; λόγον Dariusap.D.L.9.13; φλυαρίας Gal.7.476:—Pass., ὅταν δὲ κρηπὶς μὴ καταβληθῇ .. ὀρθῶς E.*HF*1261: freq. metaph., δεδημοσιωμένα που καταβέβληται Pl.*Sph*.232d; πολλοὶ λόγοι πρὸς αὐτὰ -βέβληνται Arist.*EN*1096[a]10; καταβεβλημέναι μαθήσεις *fundamental, established*, Arist.*Pol*.1337[b]21; τὰ κ. παιδεύματα ib. 1338[a]36, cf. Phld.*Rh*.1.27 S.

8. c. inf., γάμον καταβάλλομ᾽ ἀείδειν I *begin* my song of, Call.*Fr*.196.

III. Pass., *lie down*, εἰς εὐνάν Theoc.18.11.

2. like καταβαίνω II. 1, *arrive* at in a course of lectures, εἰς Γοργίαν Dam.*Isid*.54.

B. intr., *fall*, εἰς φθόνον καὶ ἀπορίαν Pl.*Ep*.344c.

καταβαπτέον, *one must dip*, εἰς ἔλαιον Sor.2.16.

καταβαπτίζω, *dip, drown*, of wine, κ. τὴν ζωτικὴν δύναμιν Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.17; τὴν ψυχήν Ach.Tat.1.3:—Pass., *to be submerged, overwhelmed*, ὑπὸ τῆς ὑγρότητος Steph.*in Gal*.1.278 D.; καταβαπτισθήσεταί μοι τὸ ζῆν Alciphr.2.3.

καταβαπτω, *dip*, εἰς ζεστὸν ὕδωρ Sor.1.50; εἰς γλεῦκος *Gp*.8.23.1; *soak*, ὄξει βαφικῷ *PHolm*.1.3.

II. *dye, colour*, πρόσωπον ἐρυθήματι Eun.*Hist*.p.267 D.; χρυσόν *produce* it *by dyeing*, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.45 B.:—in Pass., Luc.*Im*.16: Medic., οὖρον καταβεβαμμένον *deep-coloured*, Pall.*Febr*.15; ἀπὸ αἵματος -ομένου τοῦ οὔρου Gal.19.604.

καταβαρβᾰρόω, *make quite barbarous*, τὴν τέχνην Tz.*H*.12.230.

καταβᾰρέω, *weigh down, overload*, v.l. for καταπονέω in Luc.*DDeor*.21.1: metaph., *impose a burden on*, τινας 2Ep.Cor.12.16; κ. τὴν Ἰταλίαν ἐσφοραῖς App.*BC*5.67; ἀθληταὶ -βαροῦσι τοὺς τεχνίτας Plu.*Cleom*.27; τῶν -βαρούντων τὸ σῶμα καμάτων Ps.-Plu.*Vit.Hom*.207:—Pass., *to be overborne, crushed*, καταβαρεῖσθαι τῇ μάχῃ Plb.11.33.3; τοῖς ὅλοις Id.18.21.8; ὑπὸ τοῦ πάθους D.S.19.24; ἐν ταῖς λειτουργίαις *POxy*.487.10 (ii A.D.); also, *to be outweighed*, ὑπὸ τοῦ συμφέροντος Arr.*Epict*.2.22.18.

καταβᾰρής, ές, *heavy-laden*, πλάστιγγες Poll.4.172; νῆες, πλοῖα, D.C.39.42, 74.13.

καταβᾰρησις, εως, ἡ, *weighing down, oppression*, Demoph. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.5(1).189 (pl.), *Gloss*.

2. ὀχλικὴ **κ.** mob *violence*, *Rev.Ét.Gr*.19.234 (Aphrodisias).

καταβᾰρύνω, = καταβαρέω, Thphr.*Vert*.9:—in Pass., LXX2Ki.13.25, al.; of sleep, Ev.Marc.14.40: metaph., κ. τὸν βίον Antip.ap.Stob.4.22.25, cf. *Corp.Herm*.2.9 (Pass.).

καταβᾰσᾰνίζω, strengthd. for βασανίζω, *examine thoroughly*, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.3.

καταβᾰσία, v. καταιβασίη.

καταβάσιον [βᾰ], τό, = κατάβασις, *a way down*, esp. to the nether world, Dam.*Isid*.131; εἰς Ἅιδου Suid. s.v. πορθμήϊον.

καταβάσιος [βᾰ], ον, = καταιβάσιος, πῦρ LXXWi.10.6.

καταβᾰσις, εως, ἡ, opp. ἀνάβασις, *way down, descent*, Hdt.1.186 (pl.), 7.223, etc.; ἡ εἰς Ἅιδου κ. Isoc.10.20, Str.8.6.12, cf. Hdt.2.122; title of work by Dicaearchus, Cic.*Att*.13.31.2; cf. καταίβασις.

2. *descent from* central Asia, X.*An*.5.5.4; ἡ ἐπὶ θάλατταν κ. D.S.14.25.

3. metaph., *descent* of an idea into the mind, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.242.

4. *steep ground, declivity*, Demetr.*Eloc*.248 (pl.).

5. ἔργον καταβάσεως *hanging* work, LXX3Ki.7.16(29).

καταβασκαίνω, strengthd. for βασκαίνω, Plu.2.680c, 682b, Hld.3.8; τῇ θέᾳ τινά Id.4.5.

καταβασμός, v. καταβαθμός.

καταβᾰτέον, (καταβαίνω) *one must descend*, Ar.*Lys*.884, Pl.*R*.520c.

καταβᾰτεύω, *tread* or *walk upon*, Sch.S.*OC*467.

καταβᾰτης, ου, ὁ, *one who dismounts* and fights on foot, Pl.*Criti*.119b.

καταβᾰτικός, ή, όν, *affording a means of descent*, Porph.*Antr*.22. Adv. -κῶς *by a descending* or *deductive process*, ψυχὴ -κῶς νοοῦσα τὰ πράγματα, opp. ἀθρόως, Olymp.*in Alc*.p.78 C.

2. κ. κύκλος a vertical great circle passing through the zenith and a star, Ptol.*Anal*.pp.191, 205 H. (Lat. *descensivus*).

καταβᾰτός, ή, όν, *descending, steep*, ὁδός Sch.A.R.2.353, cf. Porph.*Antr*.23; subst., καταβατή, ἡ, perh. *path down, descent*, κατεσκεύασα τὴν καταβατὴν σὺν τῇ ἐπικειμένῃ σορῷ Dumont-Homolle *Mél.Arch*.378 (Perinthus); v. καταιβατός.

II. καταβατόν, τό, = σελίς, Hdn.*Epim*.2, 122, cf. Hsch. s.v. σελίς, esp. *column* of days in an ἐφημερίς, Cod. Vat.Gr.1058.328[r]6, al.

καταβᾰΰζω, *bark at*, prob. in Heraclit.97; τινος *AP*7.408 (Leon., καταβαύξας metri gr.).

καταβαυκᾰλάω, *lull to sleep*, Ael.*NA*14.20, Poll.9.127.

καταβαυκᾰλησις, εως, ἡ, *lullaby*, Ath.14.618e (pl.).

καταβαυκᾰλίζω, = καταβαυκαλάω, *Com.Adesp*.1030.

II. (βαύκαλις) *gulp down*, Sopat.25.

καταβᾰφή, ἡ, *tincture*, in alchemy, Zos.Alch.p.228 B.

καταβᾰφής, ές, *soaked*, δρώπακι Paul.Aeg.1.30.

καταβᾰφικός, ή, όν, *effected by* καταβαφή, καῦσις Zos.Alch.208.5.

καταβεβαιόομαι, *affirm strongly*, Plu.*Caes*.47.

καταβεβαιωσις, εως, ἡ, *strong asseveration*, in pl., D.S.9 *Fr*.10.5, Plu.2.1120d.

καταβεβλημένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. of καταβάλλω, *contemptibly*, Isoc.15.305.

καταβελής, ές, *stricken by many arrows*, D.H.2.42, 5.24.

καταβῐάζω, *subdue by force*, Anon.Hist. (*FGrH*160) *Fr*.1 i 2 (iii B.C.); τὴν ψυχήν Ph.1.685:—more freq. in Med., *constrain*, καταβιάσασθαι παρὰ γνώμην τοὺς πολλούς Th.4.123; τὴν πόλιν App.*BC*2.28, cf. Eun.*Hist*.p.259 D.; χάρισι τὴν δόξαν Plu.2.385e; τὰ πράγματα πρὸς τὰς ὑποθέσεις ὁμολογεῖν μὴ πεφυκότα κ. ib.75f.

2. *contend, strive to show*, ὣν εὐνοῦχος ἀνὴρ εἶναι κατεβιάζετο Eun.*Hist*.p.256 D.

II. Pass., *to be forced*, Plu.*Thes*.11, Id.2.639f; [νούσημα] ἤδη ὑπὸ χρόνου πολλοῦ καταβεβιασμένον of a *chronic* disease, Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.2.

καταβῐβάζω, causal of καταβαίνω, *make to go down, bring down*, τινὰ ἀπὸ τῆς πυρῆς Hdt.1.87, cf. 86; τοὺς ἐκ τοῦ καταστρώματος ἐς κοίλην νέα Id.8.119; στρατιώτας .. εἰς τὴν χώραν τῶν Φρυγῶν *Hell.Oxy*.16.3; τὴν πόλιν πρὸς τὴν θάλασσαν Plu.*Them*.4; *bring from town to country*, Id.*Cam*.10; down into a mine, Th.7.86, Plu.2.262d: metaph., *bring down, lower*, κ. σεαυτὸν ἀπὸ αὐχημάτων εἰς τὸ δημοτικώτερον D.H.7.45:—Pass., κωμῳδία -βιβασθεῖσα εἰς τὸ λογοειδές Str.1.2.6.

2. *force to come down*, εἰς τὸ ὁμαλὸν τὸ στρατόπεδον X.*HG*4.6.7, cf. Th.5.65; *drive away*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.143.

II. *bring down*, τὴν διήγησιν ἐπὶ τὴν ἀρχὴν τοῦ πρώτου Φοινικικοῦ πολέμου D.H.1.8; τὸν λόγον ἐπὶ τὰ νῦν καθεστῶτα Luc.*Rh.Pr*.20.

III. *bring down* the accent, i.e. *throw* it *forward*, A.D.*Synt*.213.16, *EM*774.34.

IV. Astron., ὁ -βιβάζων (sc. σύνδεσμος) the *descending node*, Vett.Val.30.6, Procl.*Hyp*.5.101.

καταβῐβάσκω, frequentat. of καταβαίνω, *trespass*, *Schwyzer*126a (Corinth, v B.C.).

καταβῐβασμός, ὁ, *decrease*, = ὑπόβασις, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.67.

II. *throwing* of the accent *forward* Sch.Od.5.248, Eust.1361.39:—also **καταβίβᾰσις,** εως, ἡ, *EM*610.24.

καταβῐβαστέος, α, ον, *to be brought down*, Pl.*R*.539e.

καταβιβρώσκω (pres. not found, v. ἐσθίω), aor. κατέβρων *h.Ap*.127: pf. Pass. καταβέβρωμαι: aor. κατεβρώθην (v. infr.):—*eat up, devour*, *h.Ap*. l.c.; καταβεβρωκὼς σιτία ἴσως ἐλεφάντων τεττάρων Antiph.82: metaph., καταβεβρώκασι .. τὰς οὐσίας Hegesipp.Com.1.30; τὰ ὄντα Hyp.*Fr*.249:—Pass., ὑπὸ εὐλέων κατεβρώθη Hdt.3.16; κατεβρώθη ὑπὸ τῶν ἰδιων κυνῶν Palaeph.6; καταβέβρωται Hdt.4.199; ὑπ᾽ ἰχθύων prob. in Phld.*Mort*.32; *to be corroded*, Pl.*Phd*.110a; σίδηρος καταβεβρωμένος ὑπὸ τοῦ ἰοῦ *IG*2.1672.310 (iv B.C.).

καταβῑνέω, = βινέω; 3 sg. καταβηνῆσι, barbarism in Ar.*Th*.1215.

καταβῐόω, aor. κατεβίων Pl.*Prt*.355a, later κατεβίωσα Plb.12.28.6, Plu.*Dem*.24:—*pass one's life*, τὸ ἡδέως καταβιῶναι τὸν βίον Pl. l.c., cf. *R*.578c, Ph.1.627: c. part., κ. ξενιτεύων, σοφιστεύων, Plb. l.c., Plu. l.c.; κ. διώξαντες ἕτερον ἢ καὶ φυγόντες ὑφ᾽ ἑτέρου Phld.*Rh*.2.166 S.; κ. γεωργοῦντες Str.13.4.10.

2. *bring one's life to an end, die*, λέγεται ἄρτιος καταβιῶναι καὶ τὰς αἰσθήσεις ἡβῶν Philostr.*VS*1.9.3.

καταβῐ́ων, app. a kind of garment, βάνατα Νωρικὴ διπλῆ ἤτοι καταβίων *Edict.Diocl*.19.55.

καταβῐ́ωσις, εως, ἡ, the *living out of one's life spending one's days*, Cic.*Att*.13.1.2, D.S.18.52, App.*BC*4.16.

καταβλᾰβεύς, έως, ὁ, *damager*, prob. in *IG*14.432.9 (Tauromenium), = *Supp.Epigr*.4.58.

καταβλᾱκεύω, *treat carelessly, mismanage*, Hp.*Art*.52 (sed leg. καταμβλ-), X.*An*.7.6.22:—in Pass., καταβλακευόμενοι ἄνθρωποι *negligent, slothful*, Just.*Nov*.95.1.2.

καταβλάπτω, *hurt greatly*, *damage*, *h.Merc*.93, Pl.*Lg*.877b, Lex ap.D.23.28, etc.; βλάβην κ. τινά *inflict* damage upon him, Pl.*Lg*.864e; κατεβλαφότες τὰς προσόδους *IG*7.303.51 (Oropus); ὅ κα καταβλάψῃ for watever *damage* he *may have done*, ib.9(1).694.102 (Corc.):—Pass., inf. καταβλάπεθαι (= -βλάπτεσθαι) *Inscr.Cret*.4.42*B*11 (Gortyn, v B.C.), πολλὰ καταβλαβῆναι μέρη Str.1.3.20.

καταβλάστημα, ατος, τό, *shoot*, *plant*, Hsch. s.v. πρέμνα.

καταβλέθει· καταπίνει Hsch.

καταβλέπω, *look down at*, LXXGe.18.16; ἄνωθεν εἰς .. Plu.*Arat*.32; *view*, Id.2.680d.

b. metaph., *despise*, *BGU*15 ii 5 (ii A.D.).

2. *examine, contemplate*, Call.*Del*.303; τὸ σεαυτοῦ κακόν Plu.2.469b.

καταβλεφᾰρίζω, gloss on κατιλλώπτω, Hsch.

κατάβλημα, ατος, τό, *overthrow*, in argument, πτῶμά τοι τὸ κ. Democr.125.

II. *anything let down*: hence,

1. in ships, *tarpaulin* for keeping off missiles, *IG*2.1629.409, 1631.262, al.

2. *curtain*, *drop-scene* of a theatre, in pl., Poll.4.127, 131.

3. *skirt*, *fringe*, Duris14 J.

4. *outer wrapper*, Hp.*Art*.33.

III. perh. *support* for a statue, *IG*1.354.

κατᾰ́βλής, ῆτος, ὁ, = ἐπιβλής, *bolt*, Hsch.

κατᾰ́βλητέον, (καταβάλλω) *one must sow*, εἰς ποίαν γῆν ποῖον σπέρμα κ. Pl.*Tht*.149e.

2. *one must pay*, χρέος (metaph. of life), Plu.2.107a.

κατᾰ́βλητικός, ή, όν, *fit for throwing off horseback*, X.*Eq*.8.11; *of throwing* in wrestling, τέχνη Gal.*Thras*.45: c. gen., κ. τοῦ μεγέθους τῆς Ἑλλάδος D.H.*Th*.19: metaph., *fond of confuting*, τῶν πέλας Gal.9.217; *abusive*, Phld.*Lib*.p.18 O.

καταβληχάομαι, strengthd. for βληχάομαι, Theoc.5.42.

καταβλώσκω, poet. for κατέρχομαι, *go down* or *through*, ἄστυ καταβλώσκοντα Od.16.466; πόληος νόσφι A.R.1.322; of seamen, Lyc.1068 (in irreg. fut. -βλώξω); of a stream, A.R.4.227.

καταβοάω, fut. -βοήσομαι Ar.*Eq*.286; Ion. -βώσομαι Hdt.6.85: strengthd. for βοάω:—*bawl*, οὐ μόνον βοᾶν, ἀλλ᾽ ἤδη καὶ καταβοᾶν Ph.1.475: but usu.

2. c. gen., *cry out, inveigh against*, τινὸς περί τινος Hdt. l.c.; κ. τινῶν ὅτι σπονδὰς λελυκότες εἶεν Th.1.67, cf. 115, 5.45:—Pass., *have clamour raised against one*, ὑπό τινων App.*BC*5.13.

II. c. acc., *shout down* Ar.*Ach*.711, *Eq*.286.

III. c. acc. cogn., κατά μοι βόασον .. ὄπα τοῖς Ἀτρείδαις *carry down* my voice .., S.*El*.1067 (lyr.).

IV. *call for help*, τινὶ περὶ τινος *PSI*6.551.2 (iii B.C.), *PMagd*.42.5 (iii B.C.): c. gen. et inf., *demand clamorously from* .., κ. τινὸς κολάζειν τὸν στρατιώτην J.*BJ*2.12.1.

2. Pass., *to be loudly entreated*, Nic.Dam.4 J.

καταβοή, ῆς, ἡ, *outcry against* any one, c. gen. pers., Th.1.73, 8.85; κ. ἡ ἐς Λακεδαίμονα ib.87, cf. *UPZ*1.6 (iv B.C.); κ. ποιήσασθαι J.*AJ*15.10.3, cf. Men.Prot.p.29 D.

καταβοησις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., αἰτίαι καὶ κ. Plu.*Pomp*.67, cf. 2.420f, *IG*12(3).325.34 (Thera, ii A.D., pl.).

II. *shouting*, Ph.2.537 (pl.); *loud cry*, κ. ἀγαθαί, κακαί, Artem.1.24.

III. *divulgation*, τῶν ἔξωθεν Philostr.*Ep*.7.

καταβολάδας· κλάδους, Hsch.

καταβολαίᾱ, ᾶ, in Thess. form καπβολαία, a land measure, subdivision of a πελεθρ(ι)αία, *SEG*26.672, 675, 676 (Larissa, iii B.C.).

καταβολαῖον, τό, *storehouse*, *PFay*.110.6, 30 (i A.D.), *PMich*. IX540 (A.D. 53).

καταβολεύς, έως, ὁ, *founder*, Sch.Pi.*O*.3.1.

II. *one who pays*, *Gloss*.

III. in pl., officers *who collect payments* due to the state, *IG*5(2).357.9 (Stymphalus, iii B.C.).

καταβολή, ἡ, *throwing down*: hence, *sowing*, *Corp.Herm*.9.6; esp. of *begetting*, κ. σπέρματος, σπερμάτων Philol.13, Luc.*Am*.19, cf. Ep.Hebr.11.11, Arr.*Epict*.1.13.3; ἡ Ῥωμύλου σπορὰ καὶ κ. Plu.2.320b; δρεπάνη (or δρέπανον eij~ katabolhvn) *sickle for reaping* or *pruning hook*, *SB*9834b37 (iv A.D.).

b. *congenital defect*, ἀπὸ ξυγγενικῆς αἰτίας καὶ κ. Plu.*Tim*.37.

c. Astrol., *nativity*, ἡ ἐξ ἀρχῆς κ. Vett.Val.220.29, al.

2. *paying down*, esp. by instalments, καταβάλλειν τὰς κ., *SEG*26.72.7 (Athens, 375/4 B.C.), D.59.27; τὸ ἀργύριον ἔφερε καταβολὴν τῇ πόλει paid money as *a deposit* (by way of caution), Docum.ib.37.22, cf. *IG*12(7).515.26 (Amorgos, ii B.C.), *UPZ*112 v 12 (pl., ii B.C.), etc.; ἔχειν τῆς γῆς .. καταβολήν *liability for rent*, *PEleph*.23.17 (iii B.C.): pl., *instalments*, *PLips*.12.17 (iii A.D.), etc.

II. *laying of a foundation*: hence, *building, structure*, LXX2Ma.2.29; τῆς ἀρχιτεκτονίας Bito 49.2; ἔργου J.*AJ*12.2.9: but usu. metaph.,

1. *foundation, beginning*, ἱερῶν ἀγώνων Pi.*N*.2.4; τῆς περιόδου Arist.*Mete*.352[b]15; κ. ἐποιεῖτο καὶ θεμέλιον ὑπεβάλλετο τυραννίδος Plb.13.6.2; κ. κόσμου Ev.Matt.13.35, Ep.Eph.1.4; κ. κοσμική *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).138 (Thessal.); ἡ πρώτη κ. τῆς φιλοσόφου θεωρίας Procl.*in Alc.Praef*.p.8 C.; ἐκ καταβολῆς from *the foundations*: hence, *anew*, σκάφη ἐκ κ. ἐναυπηγοῦντο, of *fresh* construction, Plb.1.36.8; ἐκ κ. πλάττων, of *pure* invention, Id.15.25.35: hence, of *set purpose, deliberately*, Id.1.47.7, 24.8.9.

2. = θυσία, τελετή, Hsch., cf. κατηβολή.

III. *periodical attack* of illness, *fit*, τῆς ἀσθενείας Pl.*Grg*.519a, cf. κατηβολή; πυρετοῦ D.9.29, Ph.1.399, 2.563, cf. Aristid.*Or*.50(26).59, Id.2.166 J.; *trance* Poll.1.16, cf. Lat. *catabolicus*.

IV. *detraction, abuse*, Phld.*Rh*.2.56 S.: pl., Ph.2.571 codd.

V. perh. *outer wrapper* (cf. κατάβλημα II. 4 of a bandage), Hp.*Off*.9.

καταβόλια, *confectores* (sic), *Gloss*.

καταβόλος (proparox.), ὁ, *stewpond, oyster-bank*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.96.

II. *naval station*, = ἐπίνειον, Sch.Th.1.30; *entrepôt*, = ἐμπόριον, *EM*336.21.

III. *payment of an instalment*, de Franciscis *Locr.Epiz*.p.16 n.2,p.24 n.10, etc. (iv/iii B.C.), *Mél.Navarre*357 (Thespiae, iii B.C.).

καταβομβέω, in Pass., *to be deafened*, τῇ σάλπιγγι τὸ Ἐνυάλιον ἐπηχούσῃ Agath.2.1.

καταβορβόρωσις, εως, ἡ, *wallowing in mud*, Plu.2.166a (pl.).

καταβόρειος, ον, (Βορέας) = sq., Thphr.*HP*2.8.1.

κατάβορρος, ον, *sheltered from the north*, i.e. *facing the south*, ἀπὸ τῶν ἄρκτων κ. Pl.*Criti*.118b, cf. Thphr.*CP*2.9.7; [οἰκία] κ. Arist.*Oec*.1345[a]33.

καταβόσκησις, εως, ἡ, *feeding down* or *off*, Sm.Is.6.13.

καταβόσκω, *feed flocks upon* or *in* a place, ἀγρόν LXXEx.22.5(4); χὠ τὰν Σαμίαν καταβόσκων the *shepherd* of Samos, Theoc.15.126, cf. *PSI*4.346.5 (iii B.C.):—Med., with aor. 1 Med. and Pass., fut. Pass., of the flock, *feed upon*, Longus2.16; καταβοσκηθήσονται βοτάνην *Gp*.2.39.2; *devour, consume*, of disease or pestilence, Call.*Dian*.125; δέμας καταβόσκεται ἄτη Nic.*Th*.244; ἡσυχίη δὲ πόλιν κ. *reigns throughout* .., Tryph.503.

καταβόστρῠχος, ον, *with flowing locks*, νεανίας E.*Ph*.146 (lyr.), cf. Aristaenet.2.19, Hld.7.10.

καταβουκολέω, *lead astray, beguile*, Them.*Or*.26.330a (Pass.).

καταβρᾰβεύω, *give judgement against* one *as* βραβεύς, and so *deprive* one *of the prize, deprive* one *of one's right*, c. acc., Ep.Col.2.18, Sch.Il.1.399:—Pass., ὑπὸ Μειδίου καταβραβευθέντα *being cast in his suit* by means of Meidias, Test.ap.D.21.93, cf. *Sammelb*.4512[B]58 (ii B.C.).

2. c. gen., *rule over*, ἡ γῆ κ. τῶν λοιπῶν Vett.Val.344.29.

καταβρᾰδύνω, *retard*, Asclep.ap.Gal.12.413.

καταβράζει· καταβοᾷ Hsch. (sed leg. -κράζει).

καταβρεκτέον, *one must drench*, τὸν στόμαχον οἴνῳ Alex.Trall.9.3.

καταβρεξις, εως, ἡ, *soaking*, *Gloss*.

καταβρέχω :—Med., fut. -βρέξομαι v.l. in Hp.*Mul*.2.133:—Pass., aor. 1 κατεβρέχθην Ar.*Nu*.267: aor. 2 κατεβράχην [ᾰ] Thphr.*CP*6.17.2:—*drench, soak, steep*, μὴ καταβρεχθῶ Ar. l.c.; δρῦς ἐν τῷ ὕδατι -βρεχομένη Thphr.*HP*5.4.3; σμύρνα -βραχεῖσα μελικράτῳ Id.*CP* l.c.; Ἀσκληπιὸς κατέβρεξεν [τὴν Θασίαν ἄμπελον?] *watered* the Thasian vine, i.e. gave it its healing property, Antid.4.4: metaph., κ. τινὰ κάδοις Χίου Hedyl.ap.Ath.10.473a; μέλιτι πόλιν κ. Pi.*O*.10(11).99; καύχημα κ. σιγᾷ *steep* boasting in silence, i.e. be silent instead of boasting, Id.*I*.5(4).51. *inundate*, *PPetr*.3p.108 (iii B.C.).

καταβρίζω, *fall asleep*, Hsch.

καταβρίθω [ῑ], intr., *to be heavily laden, weighed down* by a thing, ὄϊες μαλλοῖς καταβεβρίθασι Hes.*Op*.234; ὄρπακες βραβύλοισι καταβρίθοντες ἔραζε Theoc.7.146.

II. trans., *weigh down, outweigh*, ὄλβῳ μὲν πάντας κε καταβρίθοι βασιλῆας Id.17.95.

καταβρῑμάομαι, strengthd. for βριμάομαι, Corinna18 (s.v.l.).

καταβροντάω, fut. -ήσομαι, *to thunder down*, τοὺς ῥήτορας Longin.34.4; καταστράψουσι καὶ -ήσονται Them.*Or*.27.337d; κατέσεισεν ἅπαντα καὶ κατεβρόντησεν Eun.*Hist*.p.256 D.

καταβρόξειε, v. * βρόχω 2.

καταβροτόω, *soil with gore*, Hsch.

καταβροχή, ἡ, *soaking, steeping*, Dsc.1.54 (pl.), Thd.*Pr*.3.8, Orib.10.15.2.

καταβροχθίζω, *gulp down*, Hp.*Coac*.62, Ar.*Eq*.357, 826; ὀβολόν Id.*Av*.503, cf. Antiph.190.6; τὴν Πελοπόννησον ἅπασαν Hermipp.45: metaph., λόγους κ. Ath.6.270b.

καταβροχίζω (-βρογχ- codd.) *tie up, ligature*, Orib.*Fr*.38.

κατάβροχος, ον, *inundated*, *PMagd*.3.5 (iii B.C.), etc.

καταβρύκω [ῡ], aor. 1 κατέβρυξα Nic.*Th*.675:—*bite in pieces, eat up*, Hippon36, *AP*6.263 (Leon.), Nic. l.c.

καταβρύω, *to be overgrown*, κισσῷ καταβρύουσαν, of a cup with ivy ornament, Eub.56.6 (s.v.l.).

κατάβρωμα, ατος, τό, *that which is eaten, food* LXXNu.14.9, al., *EM*453.53.

καταβρώξειε, v. * βρόχω 2.

κατάβρωσις, εως, ἡ, *eating up, devouring*, LXXGe.31.15.

καταβρώσομαι, fut. of καταβιβρώσκω.

καταβῠθίζω, *cause to sink*, Hp.*Ep*.17, Thphr.*HP*5.4.7 (Pass.); ναῦν D.S.15.34: metaph., κ. αὐτάνδρους τοὺς βίους Longin.44.6:—Pass., πολέμοις καταβυθισθεῖσαν τ[ὴν πόλιν] *IPE*1.34.7 (*SEG*37.670, Olbia, *c*.200/175 B.C.).

καταβῠθισμός, ὁ, *sinking*, *Gloss*.

καταβυρσόω, *cover with hides*, ναῦς Th.7.65.

2. *sew up in a skin*, Plu.*Cleom*.38.

καταβυσσόω, *bury*, in Pass., εἴδωλα καταβυσσούμενα ἐν τῷ ὀφθαλμῷ Alex.Aphr.*in de An*.135.19.

καταγαῖδιοι θεοί gods *of the underworld*, =Lat. *di manes*, *IG*14.581 (Centuripa).

κατάγαιος, ον, Ion. for κατάγειος.

κατᾰγᾰπάω, strengthd. for ἀγαπάω, *to be content with, accept*, Epicur.*Ep*.2.p.55 U.: pf. part. κατηγαπηκώς ib.p.41 U.

κατάγαστρον, τό, *stomach-band Gloss*.

κατάγαστρος, ον, *gluttonous*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.212.

καταγγειόομαι, *to be furnished with blood-vessels*, Ruf.*Anat*.13, Heliod.ap.Orib.50.47.3 (-γι- codd.); cf. κατηγγειωμένως.

καταγγελεύς, έως, ὁ, *one who proclaims, herald*, ἀγώνων *IG*12(2).58[a]10 (Mytilene, i B.C.), cf. *BSA*26.163 (Sparta, ii A.D.); ξένων δαιμονίων Act.Ap.17.18.

καταγγελία, ἡ, *proclamation*, πολέμου Luc.*Par*.42; esp. of games or festivals, ἐκ καταγγελίας ἐπιτελεῖν ἀγῶνα Plu.*Rom*.14; τὴν κ. ἐποιήσαντο πρεπόντως *OGI*319.13 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.), cf. *CIG*3656.6 (Cyzicus, ii B.C.); τὰν κ. ἀποδέχεται ib. 12.

II. *denunciation* J.*AJ*10.7.4. (pl.).

καταγγέλλω, *announce, proclaim, declare*, πόλεμον κατηγγέλκασι Lys.25.30, cf. D.S.14.68, Plu.*Pyrrh*.26; κ. ῥύσιά τινι Plb.4.53.2; δεῖπνον Plu.2.727b: freq. in *NT*, κ. τὸ εὐαγγέλιον, Χριστόν 1Ep.Cor.9.14, Ep.Phil.1.17: c. inf., κ. ἱκέσθαι *report* one's arrival, *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.170 (Cyrene).

2. *recite, recount*, ἀγῶνα Luc.*Par*.39.

3. *denounce*, τινὸς τὴν ἐπιβουλήν X.*An*.2.5.38; δοῦλοι ὅσοι δεσπότας κ. Hdn.5.2.2; *lay an information*, πρός τινα *CIG*3641*b*.32 (Lampsacus): metaph., κ. ἀπειρίαν τοῦ ποιητοῦ A.D.*Pron*.78.20.

4. of symptoms, *threaten*, σπασμόν Antyll.ap.Orib.10.2.6.

κατάγγελος, ὁ, = μυρσίνη ἀγρία, Ps.-Dsc.4.144 (nisi leg. κακ-). **-σις,** εως, ἡ, *giving of information*, *Gloss*.

κατάγγελτης, ου, ὁ, *informer*, ib.

κατάγγελτικός, ή, όν, *announcing*, c. gen. rei, Hld.3.1.

κατάγγελτος, ον, *denounced, betrayed*, κ. γίγνεσθαί τινι Th.7.48, cf. D.C.*Fr*.11.14.

καταγγίζω, *put into a vessel, bottle*, Dsc.5.6, 7, *POxy*.2153.6 (iii A.D., Pass.); καταγγίζω ε[ἰς σ]άκκους *PMil.Vogl*.214[r].i.16 (A.D. 154): **-ισμός,** ὁ, *packing*, λάρδου *PLond.ined*.2147 (iv A.D.); ἄνθρακος *PBaden*29.8 (v A.D.), *PMil.Vogl*.250.2 (A.D. 167).

καταγγίσιμος, η, ον, *packed in bottles* or *jars*: n. pl. as subst., *BGU*2355.10 (ii/iii A.D.).

καταγγιστής, ὁ, *bottler, packer*, *SB*10258 ii 11 (iv A.D.).

κατάγειος, Ion. **κατάγαιος,** ον, *under the earth, subterranean*, θησαυρός Hdt.2.150; οἰκήματα Id.3.97, etc.; οἰκίαι X.*An*.4.5.25; οἴκησις Pl.*R*.514a, *Prt*.320e; ἐκ τοῦ κ. from *below ground*, Id.*R*.532b; οἰκίσκος κ. v.l. in Paul.Aeg.6.21; of the gods of the underworld, Θεοῖς καταγαίοις *SEG*33.844 (Africa Proconsularis).

II. *on the ground*, τὰ κ. *ground-floor* rooms, opp. ὑπερῷα, D.H.10.32; στρουθοὶ κ. ostriches, Hdt.4.175, 192; cf. κατώγειος.

2. Subst., κατάγειον or κατάγαιον, τό, *cellar*, *POxy*.75.19 (ii A.D.), etc.

Καταγέλα, ἡ, Comic name of a town, with a play on the Sicil. *Gela*, Γέλα καὶ Καταγέλα Ar.*Ach*.606, cf. Ath.7.314f.

καταγελάσιμος, ον, *ridiculous*, with play on the name Γελάσιμος, Plaut.*Stich*.631.

καταγελάστής, οῦ, ὁ, *mocker*, *Gloss*.

καταγελάστικός, ή, όν, *satirical*, ὕμνοι Men.Rh.p.337 S. (Comp.). Adv. -κῶς *scoffingly*, Poll.5.128.

καταγελάστος, ον, *ridiculous, absurd*, κ. εἶ Ar.*Nu*.849; ὢ καταγέλαστ' Id.*Ra*.480; κ. δῆτ' ἔσει .. ἔχων Id.*Th*.226; Πέρσας ποιῆσαι κ. γενέσθαι Ἕλλησι *ridiculous* in their eyes, Hdt.8.100, cf. Pl.*Ap*.35b; of things, κ. τὸ χρῆμα γίγνεται Id.*Grg*.485a; φοβοῦμαι οὔ τι μὴ γελοῖα εἴπω ἀλλὰ μὴ καταγέλαστα Id.*Smp*.189b, cf. Epicur.*Nat*.28.5, etc.: c. gen., τῆς ἀλλαγῆς because of .., Max.Tyr.2.3: Comp., Pl.*Ep*.314a: Sup., Isoc.10.9, 15.56, Pl.*Plt*.296d. Adv. -τως X.*Mem*.1.7.2, Pl.*Lg*.781c, Aeschin.1.31, D.H.*Comp*.18, etc.: Sup. -τότατα Pl.*Sph*.252b.

καταγελάω, fut. -άσομαι Lys.3.9, late -γελάσω Hsch. s.v. κατακριδεύσει:—Pass., fut. -γελασθήσομαι Epict.*Ench*.22: pf. -γεγέλασμαι Luc.*DMort*.1.1: plpf. κατεγεγέλαστο Id.*Icar*.19:—*laugh, jeer at*, c. gen., Hdt.5.68, Ar.*Ach*.1081, And.4.29, Pl.*Grg*.482d: also c. dat.; Hdt.3.37, 4.79, al.: abs., *laugh scornfully, mock*, E.*IA*372 (troch.), Ar.*Eq*.161, X.*An*.1.9.13, Pl.*Prt*.319c, D.21.151; ἅπαντες καταγελῶσιν, ὅταν τις .. Epicur.*Nat*.28.9; ἐπί τινι Them.*Or*.22.272b.

2. c. acc., *laugh down, deride*, E.*Ba*.286, LXXSi.7.11:—Pass., *to be derided*, ὑπό τινος A.*Ag*.1271, Ar.*Ach*.680; καταγελάμενος (Dor. pres. part. Pass.) ὑπὸ τῶν ἄλλων *IG*4.951.123 (Epid.); τὸ εὔηθες καταγελασθὲν ἠφανίσθη Th.3.83; τὸ καταγελᾶσθαι γὰρ πολὺ αἴσχιόν ἐστι Men.*Epit*.*Fr*.7, cf. Pl.*Euthphr*.3c, al.

κατάγελος [ᾰ], ον, (ἀγέλη) *rich in herds*, Hdn.*Epim*.206.

κατάγελως, ωτος, ὁ, *derision*, τί δῆτ' ἐμαυτῆς καταγέλωτ' ἔχω τάδε*;* these ornaments *which bring ridicule* upon me? A.*Ag*.1264, cf. Ar.*Ach*.76; -γέλωτος ἄξιος X.*Oec*.13.5; κ. πλατύς sheer *mockery*, Ar.*Ach*.1126; κατάγελων .. φίλοις παρασχεθεῖν Id.*Eq*.319; διπλοῦν προσλήψῃ -γέλωτα Epict.*Ench*.22; κ. τῆς πράξεως *the crowning absurdity* of the matter, Pl.*Cri*.45e; κατάγελων ἡγούμην πάντα Philostr.*VA*7.23.

2. of persons, *laughing-stock*, οὗτος κ. νομίζεται Men.160.4.

καταγεμίζω, *load heavily*, σκάφη D.C.74.13.

καταγέμω, only pres. and impf., *to be full of*, c. gen., -γέμοντος τοῦ στρατοπέδου τῆς λείας Plb.14.10.2, cf. D.S.5.43, J.*BJ*6.5.1, Luc.*Somn*.6: c. dat., J.*BJ*4.3.10.

καταγενής, ές, in Comp. -έστερος, prob. f.l. for μεταγ- (q.v.), Procl.*in Prm*.p.850 S.

καταγεύομαι, *taste*, οἴστρου Orac.ap.Phleg.37 J.

2. Medic., *examine, probe*, τοῦ βάθους Heliod.ap.Orib.46.11.13.

II. also as Pass., *to be conquered in taste*, Phot., Suid.

καταγεύστριον, τό, dub.sens. in *PLond*.3.1164*h*17 (iii A.D.).

καταγεωμετρέω, *geometrize, turn into geometry*, τὴν θύσιν Simp.*in Ph*.1341.20.

καταγεωργέω, *bring into tillage*, Str.9.3.4.

καταγεώτης, ου, ὁ, *grave-digger*, Hsch.

καταγηράσκω, Od.19.360 (= Hes.*Op*.93), E.*Med*.124 (anap.), Hyp.*Lyc*.12, Arist.*HA*622[a]26, etc.:—also **-άω,** Pl.*Criti*.112c, Is.2.22 (-γηράναι Dobree): fut. -γηράσομαι [ᾱ] Ar.*Eq*.1308, etc., -άσω Pl.*Lg*.949c (aor. subj. in *Smp*.216a): aor. -εγήρᾱσα Hdt.2.146, Pl.*Tht*.202d, Ath.14.633b:—from *-**γήραμι** (cf. γηράσκω) come inf. -γηράναι or -γηρᾶναι (Att., acc. to Moer.p.115 P., v. supr.) Ath.5.190e, and prob. -εγήρα Od.9.510, Hdt.6.72: pf. καταγεγήρᾱκα Isoc.10.1:—*grow old*, ll.cc.; αἶψα .. ἐν κακότητι βροτοὶ καταγηράσκουσιν Od.19.360; μαντευόμενος κατεγήρα Κυκλώπεσσιν 9.510, cf. Hdt.6.72.

καταγηρασμός, ὁ, *old age*, *Hippiatr*.13.

καταγῐγαρτίζω, *take out the kernel*: metaph., *deflower*, Ar.*Ach*.275 (lyr).

καταγίγνομαι, Ion. and later -γίνομαι [ῑ], *abide*, *dwell*, ἐν [χρυσοχοείῳ] Test.ap.D.21.22, cf. Telesp.27 H., *PMagd*.9.3 (iii B.C.), LXXEx.10.23, *OGI*666.14 (Egypt, i A.D.), etc.

2. *busy oneself* about, *be concerned* with a thing, ἔν τινι Plb.31.29.6; ἐν ἀριθμοῖς καὶ προσώποις A.D.*Synt*.226.28 (but κ. ἐν δοτικῇ *to be constructed* with the dative case, 298.10); ὑφ' ὧν καὶ δι' ὧν καὶ περὶ ὧν τὸ χειρουργικὸν μέρος τῆς τέχνης καταγίνεται Gal.18(2).667; περί τι Phld.*Mus*.p.40 K., Arr.*Epict*.3.2.6; περὶ τὸ ποιὸν μᾶλλον ἢ τὸ ποσόν Ptol.*Geog*.1.1.4, cf. S.E.*M*.4.1; τὴν γεωμετρίαν οὐ περὶ μεγέθη ἀλλὰ περὶ ποιότητα κ. Plot.6.3.14; εἴς τι A.D.*Synt*.298.21; πρός τι ib.280.15; πρὸς τὸ οἴκοι ἐνδιατρίβειν Agatharch.101.

3. = διάγω II. 2, οὕτω, ἐν τρυφῇ Id.40, 101.

καταγιγνώσκω, Ion. and later **-γῑνώσκω,** fut. -γνώσομαι Pl.*Euthphr*.2b:—*remark, observe*, esp. something *to one's prejudice*, c. gen. pers.:

I. generally, καταγνοὺς τοῦ γέροντος τοὺς τρόπους *having observed* his foibles, Ar.*Eq*.46; πολλήν γέ μου δυστυχίαν κατέγνωκας I have been very unfortunate *by your way of it*, Pl.*Ap*.25a; πολλὴν ἡμῶν ἐρημίαν Is.1.2; οὐκ ἐπιτήδεα κατά τινος κ. *having formed* unfavourable *prejudices* against one, Hdt.6.97: c. inf., of an unfavourable judgement, κ. ἑαυτοῦ μὴ περιέσεσθαι Th.3.45, cf. 7.51; αὐτὸς ἐμαυτοῦ κατέγνων μὴ ἂν καρτερῆσαι X.*Cyr*.6.1.36, cf. Pl.*Ti*.19d: folld. by ὅτι, ὡς, ἐμοῦ κατέγνωκας ὅτι εἰμὶ ἥττων τῶν καλῶν Pl.*Men*.76c; οὐκ ἂν καταγνοίην ὑμῶν οὐδενὸς ὡς .. ἀμελήσετε D.21.4 (but κατεγνωκότες ὅτι .. ἐφθείρομεν *despising* us because .. Th.6.34, cf. *PMagd*.42.4 (iii B.C.), Jul.*Or*.3.108b): c. part., κ. τινὰ πράττοντα X.*Oec*.2.18, cf. *Cyr*.8.4.9; τὸ χωρίον νοσερὸν ‹ὂν› καταγνόντες D.L.2.109:—Pass., *to be judged unfavourably, lightly esteemed*, παρολιγωρεῖσθαι καὶ καταγινώσκεσθαι Plb.5.27.6; κατεγνωσμένος *despised*, Philostr.*VS*2.29.

II. c. acc. criminis, *lay as a charge against* a person, κ. ἑωυτῶν ἀνανδρείην Hp.*Aër*.22; κ. τινὸς μηδὲν ἀνόσιον Antipho 2.2.12; δειλίαν, δωροδοκίαν κ. τινός, Lys.14.16, 21.21; οὐδὲν ἀγεννὲς ὑμῶν καταγιγνώσκω D.21.152; ἑαυτῶν ἀδικίαν And.1.3; πολλὴν μανίαν, μωρίαν, Isoc.4.133, 5.21; σκληρότητα ἡμῶν καὶ ἀγροικίαν Pl.*R*.607b; τοσαύτην ὑμῶν εὐήθειαν D.30.38: with gen. understood, οὐ γὰρ ἐκεῖνό γε (sc. σοῦ) καταγνώσομαι, ὡς .. Pl.*Euthphr*.2b; later κ. κατά τινος τὸν φόνον Porph.*Abst*.2.30:—Pass., καταγνωσθεὶς δειλίαν *being convicted* of cowardice, D.H.11.22; κ. ἐπὶ λογοκλοπίᾳ D.L.8.54; κατεγνωσμένος *self-condemned*, Ep.Gal.2.11.

2. c. gen. criminis, παρανόμων κ. τινός D.25.67; παρανοίας ὑμῶν αὐτῶν Id.*Prooem*.35: c. acc. pers., κ. τινὰ φόνου *pronounce a verdict* of murder *against* .., Lexap.Lys.1.30; μὴ καταγιγνώσκωμεν τὸ (fort. τοῦ) μηδὲν εἰρηκέναι τὸν ἀποφηνάμενον Pl.*Tht*.206e.

3. c. inf., κ. σφῶν αὐτῶν, ἑαυτοῦ ἀδικεῖν, *charge* oneself *with* .., Lys.20.6, Aeschin.2.6, cf. D.21.175, 206; κ. ὡς .. Isoc.9.78:—so in Pass., καταγνωσθεὶς νεώτερα πρήσσειν *being suspected* of doing, Hdt.6.2; κ. αὐθέντης (sc. εἶναι) Antipho 3.3.11; *to be detected*, ἔν τινι *PFlor*.175.16 (iii A.D.); also κατέγνωσται μελίκρητον ὑπὸ τῶν ἀνθρώπων ὡς καταγυιοῖ τοὺς πίνοντας Hp.*Acut*.56.

4. c. gen. pers. only, *condemn*, τοῦ ἀνθρώπου Pl.*Demod*.382e.

III. c. acc. poenae, *give judgement* or *sentence against* a person, κ. τινὸς θάνατον *pass sentence* of death *on* one, Th.6.60; Μηδισμοῦ κ. τινὸς θάνατον *for* Medism, Isoc.4.157; κ. τινὸς φυγήν And.1.106; φυγὴν αὑτοῦ καταγνοὺς Lys.14.38: c. inf., κ. αὐτοῦ ἀποτεῖσαι τὰ χρήματα D.56.18; later θάνατον, φυγὴν κ. κατά τινος, D.S.18.62, 19.51:—Pass., θάνατός τινος κατέγνωστο Antipho 5.70, cf. Lys.13.39, Jusj.ap.D.24.149; later καταγνωσθεὶς θανάτῳ Ael.*VH*12.49: abs., κατεγνώσθησαν they *were condemned*, Th.4.74, cf. And.4.8; τὸ ἀδίκημα κεκριμένον ἐστὶ καὶ κατεγνωσμένον Lycurg.52.

2. *decide* a suit, δίκην Ar.*Eq*.1360:—Pass., A.*Eu*.573 codd.; δίκη μὴ ὀρθῶς -γνωσθεῖσα Antipho 6.3.

κατᾰγίζω, Ion. for καθαγίζω, Hdt.1.86, al.

κατᾰγῑνέω, Ion. for κατάγω, *bring down*, Od.10.104; *bring back, recall*, Hdt.6.75.

καταγκτηρία, ἡ, app. some form of fastening, μοχλοὶ ταῖς κατανκτηρίαις παλαιοὶ κατεχρήσθησαν εἰς σφῆνας καὶ σφύρας καὶ πιεστῆ[ρας *IG*2.1672.304 (Eleusis, 329/8 B.C.).

καταγλᾰΐζω, *glorify*, τινὰ μνημείοις *SEG*4.633.10 (Sardis, iii/iv A.D.), cf. *AP*11.64.8 (Agath.); ναὸν λίθοις J.*AJ*8.5.2:—Pass., κατηγλαϊσμένοι *splendidly attired*, *Com.Adesp*.1275.

καταγλισχραίνω, strengthd. for γλισχραίνω, Hp.*Acut*.53:—Pass., Gal.15.654.10, 11, 680.8 ib. 16.

κατάγλισχρος, ον, *viscous*, Alex.Trall.8.2.

καταγλῠκαίνω, *sweeten*, Gal.14.753:—metaph. in Med., ἐν ἐννέ' ἂν χορδαῖς κατεγλυκάνατο Chionid.4.

κατάγλυμμα, ατος, τό, *sculptured ornament*, *IG*4.1485.94 (pl., Epid.).

κατάγλυπτόν· εἶδος φιλήματος, Hsch.

κατάγλῠφή, ἡ, (γλύφω) *incision, groove*, Hp.*Art*.72, *Mochl*.38 (**-γλῠφος,** ἡ, ibid., is doubtful).

2. *carving*, λίθων *IG*4.1485.117 (pl., Epid.); γάστρων, σχοινίδος, *Milet*.7.59.4 and 17.

κατάγλῠφος, ον, *carved*, σοροί Judeich *Altertuümer von hierapolis* 323, *IIasos*8.2 (A.D. 135/6).

κατάγλύφω [ῠ], *scoop out, groove*, pf. part. Pass. -γεγλυμμένος Hp.*Mochl*.38.

2. *carve*, κυμάτια *IG*11(2).199*A*76 (Delos, iii B.C.); σπεῖραν *Milet*.7.59.14.

καταγμάτιον, τό, dim. of κάταγμα (B) I, *Inscr.Délos*1441*A*i67 (ii B.C.).

καταγλωττίζω, *bill, kiss wantonly by joining mouths and tongues*, *Com.Adesp*.882: hence, μέλος κατεγλωττισμένον *wanton, lascivious* song, Ar.*Th*.131.

II. *use the tongue against* another, ψευδῆ κ. τινός Id.*Ach*.380.

III. κ. τινά *talk* one *down*, hence in Pass., πόλιν ὑπὸ σοῦ κατεγλωττισμένην σιωπᾶν Id.*Eq*.352.

IV. (γλῶσσα II. 2) in pf. part. Pass., *composed of far-fetched words*, λέξις Philostr.*VA*1.17, Eun.*VS*p.496.25 D.

καταγλωττισμα, ατος, τό, *lascivious kiss*, Ar.*Nu*.51.

καταγλωττισμός, ὁ, = foreg., *Com.Adesp*.1027.

καταγλωττος, ον, *glib*, *fluent*, ἐν τῇ σχολῇ γοργοὶ καὶ κ. Arr.*Epict*.2.16.20; *babbling, garrulous*, Gell.1.15.17.

II. *written in rare* or *far-fetched language*, ποιήματα *AP*11.218 (Crates), prob. l. in Luc.*Lex*.25; τὸ κ. τῆς λέξεως D.H.*Th*.53.

κάταγμα (A), ατος, τό, (κατάγω) *wool drawn* or *spun out, worsted*, Pl.*Plt*.282e; *flock of wool*, S.*Tr*.695, Ar.*Lys*.583, Philyll.22, Chor.p.92 B. [τᾰ by nature, Ammon.*Diff*.p.78 V.]

κάταγμα (B), ατοσ, τό, Ion. **κάτηγμα,** later **κατέαγμα** (cf. κατάγνυμι), *fragment*, *BCH*35.286 (Delos, ii B.C.); later μικρὰ κατεάγματα λίθου *BGU*647.13 (ii A.D.); πλίνθων κατάγματα dub. cj. in Alc.153.

II. *breakage*, *PAmh*.2.39.19 (ii A.D., in form -αίαγμα = -έαγμα); esp.

2. Medic., *fracture*, Hp.*Aph*.5.22, Thphr.*HP*4.8.6, Sor.*Fract*.1, al., Gal.10.423; μελῶν Vett.Val.110.5. [τᾱ by nature, Ammon.*Diff*.p.78 V.]:—hence **-αγματικός,** ή, ον, *liable to fracture*, Vett.Val.110.23; but usu.

3. *of* or *for fracture*, ἔμπλαστρος Asclep.ap.Gal.13.536; ἀγωγή Pall.*in Hp.Fract*.12.279 C.; ἐπίδεσις Gal.18(2).441. Adv. -κῶς ib.536.

καταγνάμπτω, *bend down*, *AP*4.3[b].5 (Agath.)

καταγνάφω [γνᾰ], *laccrate*, v.l. for καταγράφω, Hdt.3.108.

καταγνοέω, strengthd. for ἀγνοέω, Phld.*Lib*.p.16 O.

κατάγνῡμι, inf. -ύναι [ῠ] Th.4.11, Pl.*Phdr*.265e; **καταγνύω** Eub.107.14, X.*Oec*.6.5; late pres. **κατάσσω, κατεάσσω** (qq.v.): fut. κατάξω Eup.323: aor. κατέαξα Hom., etc. (v. infr.); Ion. κατῆξα Hp.*Epid*.5.26; 3 sg. subj. κατάξει *SIG*38.37 (Teos, v B.C.); part. κατάξας (Dobree for κατεάξας) Lys.3.42, Plu.2.526b (v.l. κατεάξας, κατάγξας); Ep. opt. καυάξαις = καϝ ϝάξαις for κατ-ϝάξαις, Hes.*Op*.666, 693; also part. καυάξαντες Call.*fr*.260.53 Pf.:—Pass., κατάγνῡμαι Hp.*Fract*.45, Art.67, Ar.*Pax*703: impf. κατεάγνυτο Epicur.*Nat*.113 G.: aor. 2 κατεάγην [prob. ᾰ] Ar.*V*.1428, subj. κατ-ᾱγῶ (contr. fr. κατᾰ-ϝᾰγῶ-) Id.*Fr*.604, prob. in Id.*Ach*.928, opt. καταγείην ib.944; part. καταγείς [prob. ᾱ] *IG*2.1673.33, 39, al., later κατᾰγέντος *APl*.4.187: fut. καταγήσομαι *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).129: pf. κατέᾱγα, Ion. κατέηγα Hp.*Art*.67 (in pass. sense); part. κατεαγώς, written κατειαγώς *IG*2.1673.55, contr. κατηγώς Phoenix 5.1: pf. Pass. κατέαγναι Luc.*Tim*.10, Paus.8.46.5, Artem.5.32: aor. I κατεάχθην LXXJe.31(48).25; inf. καταχθῆναι Arist.*PA*640[a]22; part. καταχθείς Anon.Lond.26.52, D.Chr.11.82.—The forms κατέαξα, κατεάγην led the copyists to insert the ε in unaugmented forms, as κατεάξας Lys. l.c. κατεαγῇ Hp.*Art*.50, κατεαγῆναι Pl.*Grg*.469d, and such forms were in use in later Gr., as κατεάξει Ev.Matt.12.20, κατεαγῶσιν Ev.Jo.19.31, κατέαξαν *BGU*908.25 (ii A.D.):—*break in pieces, shatter*, κατά θ' ἅρματα ἄξω Il.8.403; ἄξονα Hes.*Op*.693; τὸ (sc. ἔγχος) γὰρ κατεάξαμεν Il.13.257; νέα μέν μοι κατέαξε Ποσειδάων Od.9.283, cf. Hes.*Op*.666; εἴ τινες μαχεσάμενοι ἔτυχονἀλλήλων κατάξαντες τὰς κεφαλάς Lys.3.42; κατάξειέ τις αὐτοῦ μεθύων τὴν κεφαλήν Ar.*Ach*.1166cod. R (v.l. πῆς κεφαλῆς, cf. οὐ γὰρ κατάξει τῆς κεφαλῆς τὰ ῥήματα Eup.323, κατῆξε τῶν πλευρέων Hp.*Epid*.5.26, v. sub fin.); κατάξω τὴν κεφαλήν, ἄνθρωπέ, σου Men.*Sam*.173; γυνὴ κατέαξ' ἐχῖνον Ar.*V*.1436; Ναξίαν ἀμυγδάλην κατᾶξαι Phryn.Com.68; τὰς ἀμυγδαλᾶς .. κάταξον τῇ κεφαλῇ σαυτοῦ λίθῳ Ar.*Fr*.590: metaph., *break up* into species, μὴ κ. μηδὲ κερματίζειν τὴν ἀρετήν Pl.*Men*.79a.

2. *weaken, enervate*, πατρίδα θ', ἣν αὔξειν χρεὼν καὶ μὴ κατᾶξαι E.*Supp*.508; τὰς ψυχὰς καταγνύουσι X.*Oec*.6.5:abs. in pf. part. κατεαγώς *effeminate*, D.H.*Comp*.18, Ath.12.524f; αὐλητὴς τῶν κ. Plu.*Dem*.4; κ. μουσική S.E.*M*.6.14.

II. Pass. with pf. Act., *to be broken*, δόρατα κατεηγότα Hdt.7.224; ὀστέα Hp.*Fract*.8; κληῖς Id.*Art*.14; περὶ δ' ἐμῷ κάρᾳ κατάγνυται τὸ τεῦχο̄ς S.*Fr*.565.3; κατέαγεν ἡ χύτρα Ar.*Th*.403; esp. καταγῆναι τὴν κεφαλήν *have* one's head *broken*, And.1.61, Lys.3.14; τὴν κεφαλὴν κατεαγέναι D.54.35: Com., στάμνου κεφαλὴν κατεαγότος Ar.*Pl*.545; τὸ κρανίον E.*Cyc*.684; τὸ σκάφιον Ar.*Fr*.604; κατεαγέναι or κατάγνυσθαι τὰ ὦτα, of pugilists, Pl.*Grg*.515e, *Prt*.342b; τὴν κλεῖν κατεαγώς D.18.67: also c. gen. partit. (οὐ πᾶσαν τὴν κεφαὴν ἀλλὰ μέρος τι αὐτῆς Hdn.*Philet*.p.448 P.), τῆς κεφαλῆς κατέαγε περὶ λίθῳ πεσών Ar.*Ach*.1180; κατεάγη τῆς κ. Id.*V*.1428; τῆς κ. καταγῆναι (-εαγῆναι, -εαγέναι codd.) δεῖν Pl.*Grg*.469d; κατέαγα τοῦ κρανίου Luc.*Tim*.48: metaph., *to be shattered* of an argument, Epicur. l.c.

καταγνῡπόομαι, Pass., *to be weak*, in pf. Pass. κατεγνυπῶσθαι, Hsch., *EM*236.40; κατεγνυπωμένον cj. in Plu.2.753c. Adv. κατεγνυπωμένως *lazily*, Men.1020; cf. γνύπετος.

κατάγνωσις, εως, ἡ, *thinking ill of, low* or *contemptuous opinion of* .., κ. ἀσθενείας τινός Th.3.16; *moral condemnation, blame, censure*, Ephor.1 J., Plb.6.6.8, Phld.*Vit.Herc*.1457.9.

II. *judgement given against* one, *condemnation*, Th.3.82, Arist.*Ath*.45.1 (pl.), D.21.175; τοῦ θανάτου *to* death, X.*Mem*.4.8.1; *the record of a judgement*, law in D.24.63.

III. *dereliction of duty*, *PFlor*.313.5 (v A.D.), *POxy*.140.17 (vi A.D.).

κατάγνωσμα, ατος, τό, = foreg.11, *PTeb*.5.4 (ii B.C.), 124.24 (ii B.C.).

κατάγνωστέον, *one must condemn*, τι Ph.1.698; τινος Luc.*Salt*.80; τινων Gal.13.793; κ. τῶν ἀξιούντων τι ὅτι .. *one must reject* the view of .., on the ground that .., Phld.*Po*.5.35.

κατάγνωστικός, ή, όν, *damnatory*, Gal.8.656.

καταγογγύζω, *murmur against*, τινος LXX1Ma.11.39.

καταγοητεύω, *bewitch*: hence, *cheat* or *blind by trickery*, τινα X.*Cyr*.8.1.40; ἡδονὴ τὸ σῶμα -γεγοήτευκεν Plu.2.986e:—Pass., v.l. in X.*An*.5.7.9, M.Ant.10.13; κρέως καρυκείᾳ καταγοητευθέντος meat *disguised* by sauce, Ael.*NA*4.40.

κατάγομος, ον, *deep-laden, heavy-laden*, πλοῖα Plb.9.43.6, D.S.5.35; ἅμαξαι Id.3.34:c. gen., *laden with, full of*, στρατοῦ λαφύρων καταγομίου App.*Syr*.21; ψευσμάτων J.*Ap*.2.9: also c. dat., ἀπῄεσαν κ. ταῖς ὠφελείαις D.S.31.45.

καταγομφόω, strengthd. for γομφόω I, Sch.Od.5.248.

κατᾰγοράζω, Dor. aor. inf. -αγοράξαι, αἶτον *IG*5(1).1379.21 (Thuria, ii/i B.C.):—Pass., ἐάν τι τῶν καταγορασθησομένων σωμάτων πάθῃ *SEG*33.1039.75 (Cyme, ii B.C.), aor. 1 subj. -αγορασθῇ ib. 13:—*buy up, purchase*, φορτία D.34.7, cf. Ephipp.21 (sed leg. κᾆτ' ἀγ-); ἐκ τῶν ἰδίων ταῦρον *Milet*.1(9).368.

κατᾰγοραξις, εως, ἡ, *buying up, purchase*, *IG*5(1).1379.22 (Thuria, ii/i B.C.).

κατᾰγορασμός, ὁ, = foreg., *Milet*.7.28 (ii B.C.); σίτου *IG*12(9).900*c*2 (Chalcis, ii B.C.), D.S.16.13; τὸν .. καταγορασμὸν τῶν σωμάτων *SEG*33.1039.69 (Cyme, ii B.C.).

κατᾰγορευσις, εως, ἡ, *declaration*, Plu.2.428f.

2. *denunciation*, J.*AJ*17.3.2.

κατᾰγορευτικός, ή, όν, *declaratory, definitive*, D.L.7.70; περὶ τῶν κ., title of work by Chrysippus, ib. 190.

κατᾰγορεύω, (aor. in use κατεῖπον, hence καταγορεύῃ shd. be testored for -εύσῃ in Ar.*Pax*107), *tell, announce*, τί τινι Ar. l.c.; cf. κατερῶ.

2. more freq. *denounce*, Th.4.68.54; τι πρός τινα X.*HG*3.34.

II. *accuse*, τινος Arist.*Pol*.1314ª22, Ael.*NA*7.15.

III. Pass., *to be predicated*, αἱ κατηγορίαι ὠνομάσθησαν ἀπὸ τοῦ-εύεσθαι Dexipp.*in Cat*.6.27.

καταγραπτέον, *one must describe, draw*, of a figure, Ph.*Bel*.52.33; ἐν πίνακι ἐπιπέδῳ κ. Str.2.5.10.

καταγραπτος, ον, *striped, variegated*, Περσικά, σῦκα, ἀμύγδαλα, *Gp*.10.14 tit., 47 tit., 60 tit., cf. Eust.852.11.

καταγρᾰφεύς, έως, ὁ, *cataloguer*, τῶν ἐθνικῶν Eust.335.41.

καταγρᾰφή, ἡ, *drawing, delineation*, τῆς σφαίρας D.S.3.60; *drawing of maps* Ptol.*Geog*.1.2.5; ποιεῖσθαι τὴν τῆς οἰκουμένης κ. ib. 1.4; of the celestial globe, Gem.5.45; *diagram, figure*, Ael.*Tact*.18.1, Simp.*in Cael*.652.10.

2. *delineation in profile*, in bas-relief, οἱ ἐν ταῖς στήλαις καταγραφὴν ἐκτετυπωμένοι Pl.*Smp*.193a.

3. *marking out*, τῆς χώρας D.H.8.69.

4. *engraving* of an inscription, *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1925(5).21 (Cyrene, iv B.C.).

II. *list, register*, ὀνομάτων Plu.2.492b (pl.); esp. *roll of soldiers*, in pl., Plb.2.24.10, D.H.4.19; ἡ τῶν συνέδρων κ. the *roll* of the Senate, D.S.20.36.

III. *conveyance* of land or houses, *BGU*1131i21 (Aug.), *POxy*.306 (i A.D.), *Annuario*4/5.469 (Halic.), etc.; also of slaves, etc., *BGU*1114, Charito1.14.

καταγρᾰφιον, τό, perh. form of poll-tax, *IEphes*.13 i 3, 23 (i A.D., cf. *SEG*37.884).

καταγρᾰφος, ον, = κατάγραπτος, Alex.Mynd.ap.Ath.9.387f, Dsc.3.156, Luc.*Alex*.12, *Hippiatr*.14.

II. (seen as) *drawn from the side*, of stars, Hipparch.1.4.5; of a portrait-bust, *GVI*979 (Panticapaeum, i A.D.), κατάγραφα, τά, = Lat. *obliquae imagines*, Plin.*HN*35.56.

III. (as Lat. loan-word) *figured*, *catagraphosque Thynos* Cat.25.7.

καταγρᾰφω, *scratch, lacerate*, Hdt.3.108 (v.l. καταγνάφω), Ael.*VH*10.3; ἰὸς δένδρεα κ. *marks* them, Nonn.*D*.21.329; κατέγραφεν ἠέρα ταρσῷ *grazed* it, ib.4.407, cf. Tryph.669:—Pass., καταγεγράφθαι ταῖς ῥυτίαι *EM*239.31.

2. *engrave, inscribe*, εἰς τοὺς τοίχους στίχον Plb.5.9.4.:—Pass., νόμοι κατεγράφησαν (for Att. ἀνεγρ-) εἰς ἄξονας Plu.*Sol*.25.

3. *draw in outline, delineate*, Paus.1.28.2.

4. *describe*, Ptol.*Geog*.1.2.2, D.P.707, Aret.*CA*1.5 (Pass.): in Geom. ἑξάγωνον κ. Simp.*in Cael*.653.7.

5. *paint over*, τοίχων ἀμορφίαν βαφαῖς Luc.*Am*.34.

II. *fill with writing*, [σανίδας] E.*Alc*.969 (lyr.):—Pass., Luc.*VH*1.7.

2. *register, record*, μνήμας εἰς τὸν ἔπειτα χρόνον-γεγραμμένας Pl.*Lg*.741c; ὠνάς *BGU*1213.9 (iii B.C.); κατεγράφησαν ἄνδρες οὓς ἔδει θνήσκειν Plu.*Cic*.46; esp. *enroll*, ναύτας Plb.1.49.2; δυνάμεις D.S.11.1; τινὰς εἰς φυλὰς καὶ φρατρίας D.H.2.35:—Pass., τμηθέντων τῶν ὁρκίων .. καὶ καταγραφέντων, .. τοὺς ὁμήρους .. τοὺς .. καταγραφέντας, Plb.29.3.6; σύγκλητος ὑπὸ τῶν τιμητῶν καταγραφεῖσα D.S.20.36; Σαπφὼ ἐν Μούσαις δεκάτη καταγράφεται *AP*9.571.

3. *summon by a written order*, [χορηγοὺς] κ.τινάς] Arist.*Oec*.1352ª7; κοινοβούλιον Plb.28.19.1.

b. *prescribe, ordain*, c. acc. et inf., Luc.*Am*.19.

4. *convey, transfer by deed*, Plu.2.482c; οἰκίαν εἴς τινα *PPetr*.2p.70 (iii B.C.), cf. *BGU*50.8 (Pass., ii A.D.), *POxy*.1703 (iii A.D.), etc. (also in Med. of the purchaser, *have conveyed* to one, *Annuario*4/5.469 (Halic.):—Pass., ὁ καταγραφείς the person *to whom* property *is conveyed*, *POxy*.472.19 (ii A.D.)): generally, *assign*, ἑαυτῷ λύτρα Ael.*Fr*.71: c. inf., *reckon* that .., Id.*NA*7.11.

5. *devote* to the infernal gods, *curse*, *IG*9(1).977 (Corc.), *Tab.Defix*.p.vii; so prob. in Plu.*Cic*.32; *SEG*16.573, 39.1020A.2 (both Selinous, v B.C.), ib. 31.837 (Phintias, Sicily, ii/i B.C.).

καταγρέω, *overcome*, σιγὰ δ' ἐν νεκύεσσι, τὸ δὲ σκότος ὄσσε καταγρεῖ (cj., cod. Stob. κατέρρει) Erinn. in *Suppl.Hell*.402.2 cf. κατάγρημι.

κατάγρημι, Aeol. = καθαιρέω, Sapph.43, Alc.*Supp*.16.9; imper. κατάγρεντον *IG*12(2).6.15 (Mytilene): irreg. Pass. part. καταγρόμενος Theoc.*Ep*.3.6 (dub.l.).

καταγρῡπόω, *curl the nose*: αὐστηρὸν καὶ κατεγρυπωμένον *scornful*, Plu.2.753c codd. (κατεγνυπωμένον Winckelmann).

καταγυιόω, *enfeeble*, Hp.*Acut*.56; Gal.15.665.11, 12.

καταγυμνάζω, *train, discipline*, τὰ σώματα Luc.*Anach*.24; πολλὰ κ. τινά Id.*Merc.Cond*.42: c. inf., τοὺς νέους ἀντέχειν καταγυμνάζωσιν Id.*Nigr*.27.

II. Med., *squander in gymnastic exercises and games*, Hsch.

καταγυμνᾰσία, ἡ, = γυμνασία, Orib.*Fr*.59.

καταγυμνόω, *strip naked*, Aristaenet.1.7 (Pass., s.v.l.).

καταγύναιος [ῠ], ον, = sq., *Gloss*.

κατάγῠνος, ον, *much given to women*, Arist.*Mir*.837ª34.

καταγυψόω, *plaster with gypsum*, κεράμια Gal.17(2).164.

κατάγχουσα, ἡ, = ἄγχουσα, Ps.-Dsc.4.23.

κατάγχω, *strangle*, Thd.Jd.11.35; Plu.*Dio*57.2 (cj.).

II. κατάγξας f.l. for κατάξας in Plu.2.526b.

κατάγω [ᾰγ], fut. -ζω Th.1.26, etc.: aor. κατήγᾰγον Od.11.164, Epig.7: rarely aor. 1 κατῆξα v.l. in X.*HG*2.2.20, *PGrenf*.2.44 (ii A.D.), Philum.*Ven*.10.4: Ep. aor. inf. -αξέμν Il.6.53: pf. καταγήοχα Decr.ap.D.18.73:—*lead down*, esp. *into the nether world*, ψυχὰς μνηστήρων κατάγων Od.24.100; εἰς Ἀΐδαο 11.164, cf. Pi.*O*.9.34, Paus.3.6.2: generally, *bring down* to a place, Od.20.163; τὴν ἐκ τῶν ὀρῶν ὕλην εἰς τὸ ἄστυ Pl.*Criti*.118d, etc.; *bring down* a river or canal, *PGrenf.* l.c. κατάξω δὲ ὑμεῖν καὶ ὕδωρ *SEG*32.460.11 (Boeotia, A.D. 125):—Pass., *POxy*.708.3 (ii A.D.).

2. *draw down*, κατῆγεν ἦγεν ἦγεν ἐς μέλαν πέδον E.*Ba*.1065; esp. by magic arts, κ. τὸν Δία Plu.*Num*.15; ἀετόν ib.8, dub.sens. in Thphr.*CP*2.9.4.

3. *bring down to the sea-coast*. κατάγειν κοίλας ἐπὶ νῆας Il.5.26, cf. 6.53; ἐπὶ θάλατταν τὸ στράτευμα X.*Ages*.1.18.

b. *launch*, σκάφος εἰς τὴν θάλασσαν Callix.1.

4. *bring down from the high seas to land*, τὸν Κρήτηνδε κατήγαγε ἶς ἀνέμοιο Od.19.186: abs., *put in to shore*, 3.10 Aristarch. (κατάγοντο codd.); esp. for purposes of exacting toll or plundering, X.*HG*4.8.33, *An*.5.1.11, D.5.25, al.; κ. ναῦς ἐς τοὺς ἑαυτῶν συμμάχους X.*HG*5.1.28; also κ. τοὺς ἐμπόρους Plb.5.95.4, cf. D.S.20.82; κ. σαγήνην *draw* it *to land*, Plu.*Sol*.4; τοῦ πνεύματος κλύδωνα κατάγοντος πολύν *bringing in* a heavy swell *from the sea*, Id.*Mar*.36; ὥρα πνεῦμα λαμπρὸν ἐκ πελάγους κατάγουσα Id.*Them*.14:—

Pass., *come to land, land*, opp. ἀνάγεσθαι, of seamen as well as ships, Od.3.178; ἐπ' ἀκτῆς νηῒ κατηγαγόμεσθα 10.140, cf. Hdt.4.43; Σίγειον οὐρίῳ πλάτῃ κατηγόμην S.*Ph*.356; κατάγεσθαι ἐς τὸν Μαραθῶνα Hdt.6.107, cf. 8.4, Pl.*Mx*.240c; εἰς τὸν λιμένα X.*HG*6.2.36.

b. κατάγεσθαι παρά τινι *turn in and lodge* in a person's house, Eup.344, X.*Smp*.8.39, *PFlor*.248.11 (iii A.D.); ὥς τινα D.52.22; εἰς οἰκίαν Id.49.22; εἰς πανδοκεῖον Plu.2.773e.

5. *draw down* or *out, spin*, Pherecr.46, Epig.7, Pl.*Sph*.226b; κατάγουσα, ἡ, *spinning-girl*, statue by Praxiteles, Plin.*HN*34.69: metaph., κ. λόγον Pl.*Men*.80e.

6. *reduce* to a state, ἐς κίνδυνον φανερὸν κ. τὴν πόλιν Th.4.68; ὁ οἶνος ὕπνον κ. Ael.*VH*13.6.

7. *bring home, gain*, θρίαμβον καὶ νίκην τῇ πατρίδι Plb.11.33.7; ἐκ πολέμων Plu.*Fab*.24; *escort*, ἐπὶ τιμητείαν Id.*Aem*.38, etc.

8. κ. γένος *derive* a pedigree, ἀπό τινος Id.2.843e, Nic.Dam.61 J:—Pass., τὰ στέμματα κατάγεται εἴς τινα *are traced down* to .., Plu.*Num*.1; φᾶμαι κατάγοντο Call.*Fr*.1.39 P.; of persons, *to be descended*, ἀπό τινος Olymp.*Vit.Pl*.p.1 W.

9. *derive* a word, S.E.*M*.1.242 (Pass.): generally, *derive*, ὅθεν δεῖ κατῆχθαι καὶ πῶς ἀποδεικνύειν Phld.*Rh*.1.203 S.; κ. [βοάν] *lower* the voice, E.*Or*.149 (lyr.): metaph., *bring down, lower*, πρὸς αὑτόν to one's own standard, D.Chr.40.11.

10. Medic., *couch* a cataract, Gal.18(2).680.

11. *wind up* a torsion-engine, Ph.*Bel*.76.13:—Pass., Hero *Bel*.79.6; ὁ κατάγων τὴν χεῖρα Ph.*Bel*.75.9.

12. καταγόμενος *current*, ἐνιαυτός Vett.Val.27.16.

II. *bring back*, κατὰ δὲ φρόνιν ἤγαγε πολλήν *brought back* much news [of Troy], Od.4.258; esp. from banishment, *recall*, Hdt.1.60, Th.1.26, A.*Th*.647, 660, etc.; κ. οἴκαδε X.*An*.1.2.2: generally, *restore*, τυραννίδαςἐς τὰς πόλις Hdt.5.92.α´; εἰς τὰς πατρίδας .. εἰρήνην Plb.5.105.2; ἐκταλαιπωρίας Jul.*Or*.2.58c:—Pass., *return*, ἐπὶ τὸ στρατόπεδον X.*An*.3.4.36.

κατᾰγωγεύς, έως, ὁ, *cattle-drover*, *BGU*92 (ii A.D.), (dub., cj. χοιροκαταγωγεύς) *OLund*.10.2 (iii A.D.).

2. *transporter* of goods, *PHels*.7 (ii A.D.).

κατᾰγωγή, ἡ, *bringing down from* the high sea, *landing*, Th.6.42 (pl.); ποιεῖσθαι τὴν κ. Str.8.3.26.

2. *bringing down* a river, *PMagd*.11.10 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.518 (iii B.C.), etc.

b. *forwarding to the coast*, *SEG*34.558 (Larissa, ii B.C.), πρὸς παράλημψιν καὶ κ. βιβλίων *PRyl*.83.4 (ii A.D.).

3. *bringing down* from a height, ὑδάτων J.*BJ*2.9.4.

4. concrete, *halting-place, inn*, like καταγώγιον, Hdt.1.181, al.; *place of rest*, καλὴ ἡ κ. Pl.*Phdr*.230b; *lodging, residence*, *IGRom*.4.1209 (Thyatira); τῶν ἀρχόντων Lib.*Or*.51.4; *shelter* for cattle, *PVindob.Salomons*12.5 (A.D. 334/5) *PFlor*.103.12 (iv A.D.).

5. metaph., κ. τοῦ γένους *genealogy, pedigree*, Plu.2.843e.

II. *bringing back* from banishment, *restoration*, Plb.32.12.1, D.S.5.4.

2. *winding up* of a torsionengine, Ph.*Bel*.58.8 (pl.), Hero *Bel*.84.1; *stringing* of a stomachbow, ib.79.2.

3. Medic., *couching* for cataract, Paul.Aeg.6.21.

III. *anything reaching downwards*, of the nose, Thom.Mag.p.323 R.

κατᾰγωγιμον, τό, = καταγώγιον II, *PTeb*.35.5 (ii B.C.).

κατᾰγωγιον, τό, *lodging, inn, resting-place*, Th.3.68, Pl.*Phdr*.259a, X.*Vect*.3.12; Μουσῶν κ. Plu.*Luc*.42; κ. ἀσωτίας Id.*Eum*.13; *official residence* of a magistrate, Procop.*Arc*.29, al.; τὸ τῶν δαιμόνων κ. *OGI*610.1 (Zorava, vi A.D.):—the form **-γεῖον** is required by metre in Antiph.53.5, Macho ap.Ath.8.337d.

II. *extra payment for transport*, *PEleph*.14.11 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.35.18 (ii B.C.).

III. in pl., τὰ καταγώγια *festival of the return*, of Aphrodite opp. ἀναγώγια, Ath.9.395a, *SIG*1109.114 (ii A.D.), *IEphes*.661.20 (ii A.D.).

κατᾰγωγιος, ὁ, *returned*, epith. of Dinysus, ib. 1003.5 (Priene, ii B.C.).

κατᾰγωγίς, ίδος, ἡ, *winding-mechanism* of a torsion-engine, Ph.*Bel*.75.46.

2. *curved end* of a stomach-bow (used for stringing it), Hero *Bel*.78.3.

II. *woman's dress*, Sapph.*Supp*.14.5, cf. Poll.7.49, Hsch.

III. epith. of Artemis, *SEG*9.13.12 (Cyrene, iv B.C.); v. *SEG*39.1714.

IV. σκεῦος πεντηρικόν. καὶ κράσπεδον. καὶ παράλωμα Hsch., i.e. = παράρρυμα 1.

κατᾰγωγός, όν, *seductive*, Σειρήνων μέλος *AP*15.12 (Leo Phil.).

2. *lowering*, ψυχῆς, opp. ἀναγωγός, Iamb.*Myst*.3.25; τὸ κ. ἔθνος τῶν δαιμόνων Procl.*in Alc*.p.45 C.; *debasing*, παθήματα Iamb.*VP*32.228, cf. Hierocl.*in CA*24p.472 M.

3. = κατωφερής, Iamb.*Myst*.5.11.

II. *fit for ships to put in at*, of a harbour, Sch.Il.2.494.

κατᾰγωνίζομαι, *prevail against*, κ. τόν ἐργώδη γέροντα Men.*Dysc*.965 Plb.2.42.3, al., *OGI*553.7 (Xanthus); τὰ αἰσχρὰ τῶν παθῶν Metrod.*Herc*.831.19; κ. Ὀδυσσέα περὶ στεφάνου Luc.*VH*2.22; ἕλκη διαίτῃ Dam.*Isid*.122; abs., J.*AJ*4.6.12:—Pass., καταγωνισθῆναι τὰ ὅλα Plb.3.4.12; ὑπό τινος Luc.*Symp*.19.

2. *contend against*, τὴν ἀλήθειαν Plb.13.5.5, cf. 12.25[d].6.

II. *win by a struggle*, βασιλείας Ep.Hebr.11.33.

κατᾰγωνισις, εως, ἡ, *conquest*, *Gloss*., Hsch. (κατάγωσις cod.).

κατᾰγωνισμός, ὁ, = foreg., Poll.9.142.

κατᾰγωνιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *conqueror*, Iamb.*VP*14.63.

κατᾰγωνιστικός, ή, όν, *arguing for victory, polemical*, Procl.*in Prm*.p.706 S.

καταδαίνυμαι, only in aor. 1 κατεδαισάμην, *devour, consume*, νινφλὸξ κατεδαίσατο Phryn.Trag.6, cf. Is.*Fr*.152, Theoc.4.34, Ael.*NA*12.6, Ath.9.399a.

κατάδαιτον, corrupt word in Orac.ap.Phleg.*Fr*.36.10 J.

καταδαίω, *burn up*, in aor. 2 Pass. κατεδάη, Hsch.

καταδάκνω, *seize with the teeth, bite*, ἡ μὲν (sc. μύραινα) τοῦ ἀντιπάλου τὰ κέντρα (i.e. spines or prickles) .. οὐκ ἐννοοῦσα καταδάκνει Ael.*NA*1.32.

καταδακρύω, *bewail*, τὴν ἑαυτοῦ τύχην X.*Cyr*.5.4.31; τινας Id.*HG*2.4.22; τινος *for* one, Suid.: abs., *weep bitterly*, E.*Hel*.673 (lyr.), Tim.*Pers*.151, Plu.*Caes*.41, etc.

II. causal, *make weep, move to tears*, App.*Pun*.70, *BC*4.114.

καταδακτῠλίζω, *make an obscene gesture at with the middle finger*, Phryn.*PS*p.83 B., Sch.Ar.*Pax*548.

καταδακτῠλικός, ή, όν, w. gen., *inclined to make an obscene gesture* at, Ar.*Eq*.1381 (prob. nonce-wd.).

καταδᾰμάζω, *subdue*, aor. 1 Act. κατεδάμασα LXXJd.14.18: aor. inf. Med. καταδαμάσασθαι Th.7.81: aor. Pass., D.C.50.10, 78.39.

καταδάμναμαι, = foreg., *h.Merc*.137.

καταδάνειος [δᾰ], ον, *burdened with mortgages*, D.S.17.109.

καταδᾰπᾰνάω, *squander*, τὴν οὐσίαν Arist.*Pol*.1316[b]23; τὸ στρωμάτων βάρος κ. εἰς τἀπιτήδεια X.*Cyr*.6.2.30:—Pass., [τὰ χρήματα] κατεδεδαπάνητό σφι Hdt.5.34:—Med., *to be prodigal*, Pyrrho ap.Ath.10.419e.

II. *consume*, of an army, X.*An*.2.2.11; τὸν Ὅμηρον λιμὸς κατεδαπάνησεν Sotad.15.16.:—Pass., καταδαπανᾶσθαι ἐν τῇ κακίᾳ LXXWi.5.13; κατεδαπανῶντο ταῖς μάστιξι τὰ σώνατα Eun.*Hist*.p.269 D.

2. *absorb, do away with*, Aët.7.91.

καταδᾰπᾰνη, ἡ, *absorption, drying up*, τῆς ὑγρᾶς τροφῆς Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.75.

καταδᾰπᾰνητικός, ή, όν, *tending to consume*, *EM*110.2.

καταδάπτω, *devour*, μή με ἔα .. κύνας καταδάψαι Ἀχαιῶν Il.22.339; κύνες τε καὶ οἰωνοὶ κατέδαψαν Od.3.259; of fire, *consume*, Q.S.1.2, *Rev.Phil*.46.129 (Isaura): metaph., καταδάπτετ' ἀκούοντος φίλον ἦτοπ, like δαίεται ἦτορ, Od.16.92.

καταδαρδάπτω, = foreg., Hsch.

καταδαρθάνω, aor. κατέδαρθον (Att. inf. -δάρθειν acc. to Sch.Ar.*Nu*.38), Ep. κατέδρᾰθον, subj. καταδράθω Od.5.471; part. -δαρθόντα Ar.*Pl*.300 (-δαρθέντα codd.): aor. 1 Pass., κατεδάρθην is found in later writers, as Philostr.*VA*2.36, and 3 pl. κατέδαρθεν A.R.2.1227; (v.l. -ον) pf. καταδεδάρθηκα Pl.*Smp*.219c:—*fall asleep*, mostly in aor., *to be asleep*, ἐν θάμνοισι κατέδραθον Od.7.285, cf. 23.18; τὼ δ' ἐς δέμνια βάντε κατέδραθον 8.296; καδδραθέτην, for κατεδραθέτην, 15.494; εἰ δέ κεν .. καταδράθω 5.471; ἔασον .. καταδαρθεῖν τί με Ar.*Nu*.38; ὁ μακαρίτης οἴχεται, κατέδαρθεν Ar.*Fr*.488.11, cf. Hp.*Epid*.5.37, X.*Ages*.9.3: in pres., *to be falling asleep*, opp. ἀνεγείρεσθαι (to be waking), Pl.*Phd*.71d, 72b.

2. *pass the night*, κατέδαρθον ἐν Θησείῳ ἐν ὅπλοις Th.6.61: so in pf., Pl.*Smp*. l.c.

καταδᾰτέομαι, fut. -δάσομαι (v. infr.):—Med., *divide among themselves, tear and devour*, κύνες κατὰ πάντα δάσονται Il.22.354:—Pass., ὑπ' ἰχθύων καταδασθῆναι (nisi leg. κατεδεσθῆναι) Luc.*Demon*.35; καταδέδασται· καταβέβρωται, καταμεμέρισται, Hsch.

II. τὰνγᾶν κατεδασσάμεθα *divided, allotted* it, *Tab.Heracl*.2.28.

καταδεδίττομαι, = καταφοβέομαι, Hsch.

καταδεής (A), ές, (καταδέω B) *wanting in, lacking*, c. gen., χρημάτων κ. ἀγγήϊα Hdt.2.121. β´: abs., of persons, *needy*, v.l. for ἐπιδεής, D.10.36; κ. τάφος a *sorry, shabby* burial, Pl.*Lg*.719e; κ. τὴν ἡλικίαν *under* age, *POxy*.54.2 (iii A.D.).

2. more freq. in Comp., used to describe plebeian (opp. curule) aediles, D.C.53.33.3; καταδεέστερος *weaker, inferior*, Isoc.2.7, D.27.2, Phld.*Piet*.7, etc.; καταδεέστερός τινος τῷ τάχει, πρὸς τὸ φρονεῖν, Isoc.3.5, 5.18, cf. Thphr.*Char*.*Prooem*.3.

II. Adv. -δεῶς, mostly in Comp., καταδεέστερον Isoc.5.84, 6.67; -τέρως Id.12.37; -τερως ἔχειν περί τι to be *very ill off* in a thing, D.48.55; τῶν ἀντιδίκων -τέρως ἔχειν πρὸς τὸ λέγειν Arist.*Rh.Al*.1442[a]16.

καταδεής (B), ές, (καταδείδω) *timid*, ἵππος Poll.1.197, cf. 3.136. Adv. -δεῶς ib. 137.

καταδεῖ, impers., *there is wanting*, v. καταδέω(B) (B).

καταδείδω, only in aor. -δεῖσαι, and (in Phalar. infr. cit.) fut. -δείσειν:—*fear greatly*, τι Ar.*Pax*759 (anap.), And.4.1, Th.2.93; τὸν Ἀχιλλέα Jul.*Or*.2.53b; περί τινος Ph.2.102; μή .. ib.590.

II. *put into great fear, scare*, Phalar.*Ep*.91.

καταδείκνῡμι, Ion. aor. κατέδεξα, *discover and make known*, τὸν Ταρτησσὸν οὗτοί εἰσι οἱ καταδέξαντες Hdt.1.163; Νεκῶ .. πρώτου καταδέξαντος (sc. τὴν Λιβύην περίρρυτον ἐοῦσαν) Id.4.42: folld. by a Conj., κατέδειξεν ἐναργῶς, ὡς .. Arist.*Fr*.673:—Pass., c. part. κατεδέδεκτο ἐοῦσα οὐδὲν χρηστή *had been proved* to be .., Hdt.7.215; *make known* something that one has discovered, devised, invented, etc., *introduce*, προαγωγούς Ar.*Ra*.1079 (anap.); τέχνην Antiph.123.1, cf. Diod.Com.2.4; ἰατρικήν Pl.*R*.407d, cf. 406c; τελετάς D.25.11; τὸν οἶνον τοὺς θεοὺς θνητοῖς καταδεῖξαι *Com.Adesp*.106.2: c. inf., *show how* to do, ἐπὶ τὰ κράνεα λόφους ἐπιδέεσθαι Κᾶρές εἰσι οἱ καταδέξαντες Hdt.1.171; οἱ πατέρες ἡμῶν ἐν ταῖς φονικαῖς δίκαις κατέδειξαν τέμνοντας τὰ τόμια ἐξορκίζεσθαι Aeschin.2.87; κ. τοῖς λαοῖς θεοὺς δέβεσθαι D.S.1.45: both constr. joined, τελετάς θ' ἡμῖν κατέδειξε φόνων τ' ἀπέχεσθαι Ar.*Ra*.1032, cf. 1062.

καταδειλιάω, *show cowardice*, D.61.28; *spoil by cowardice*, οὐδέν X.*An*.7.6.22.

καταδειμαίνω, *fear*, τὸ μέγεθος τῆς φύσεως Eun.*VS*p.487 B.

καταδειπνέω, *eat at a meal*, τὸν Ἆπιν Plu.2.355c; ταῦρον Ael.*VH*1.24.

καταδειπνον, τό, = δεῖπνον, οἰωνῶν Man.4.200 (pl.).

καταδεκτέον, *one must accept*, Ps.-Gem. in Iriarte *Cat.Cod.Matr*.389.

καταδεκτικός, ή, όν, *receptive*, Simp.*in Cat*.247.34.

καταδεκτρια, ἡ, app., *one who admits* to a place, epith. of sea-goddesses, Βύνης καταδέκτριαι cj. in ?Call.*fr*.745 Pf.

κατάδενδρος, ον, *thickly wooded*, Dicaearch.1.1, Nymphod.12, D.S.17.68, Ael.*Tact*.35.4; τὰ κ. [τῶν ὀρέων] *Gp*.2.6.1.

καταδέομαι, *entreat earnestly*, c. gen. pers., Pl.*Ap*.33e, LXXGe.42.21, al.

καταδέρκομαι, aor. 1 κατεδέρχθην S.*Tr*.999 (anap.): aor. 2 κατέδρᾰκον, Pi.*N*.4.23, Opp.*H*.1.10 (tm.):—poet. for καθοράω, *look down upon*, αὐτοὺς Ἠέλῐος .. καταδέρκεται ἀκτίνεσσιν Od.11.16; μανίας ἄνθος καταδερχθῆναι S. l.c., cf. *Lyr.Adesp*.87; ἐπὶ χθόνα κ. ἀκτίνεσσι *h.Cer*.70.

καταδερμᾰτόω, in Pass., *to be covered with hide*, Hsch. s.v. κατερρινωμένον.

καταδέρω, *flay*: hence, in Pass., *to be subject to extortion*, aor. 2 inf. καταδᾰρῆναι Anon.*in Rh*.117.35.

κατάδεσις, εως, ἡ, *binding fast*, Plu.2.771a.

II. *binding by spells*, in pl., Pl.*Lg*.933d.

κατάδεσμα, ατος, τό, = κατάδεσμος II, *PMag.Lond*.121.299 (pl., abbrev.):—but pl. **κατάδεμα,** τά, = κατάδεσμος I, *IG*1.314.43.

καταδεσμεύω, *bind up*, τραύματα LXXSi.30.7.

2. *bind on*, *Gp*.12.21 (Pass.).

II. *inhibit by means of a spell*, τινα *PMag.Lond*.46.321; τὸν νοῦν τινος ib.326.

III. *bind fast, retain*, κ. δίς *repeat*, LXXSi.7.8.

καταδεσμέω, = foreg., *Gloss*.

καταδεσμος, ὁ, *tie, band*, κ. ἥβης *bathing-drawers*, Theopomp.Com.37.

II. = κατάδεσις II, βλάψει ἐπαγωγαῖς τισι καὶ καταδέσμοις Pl.*R*.364c, cf. Plot.4.4.40 (pl.), *PMag.Par*.1.2176 (pl.); κ. καί φαρμακεῖαι Artem.1.77.

καταδέτης, ου, ὁ, *cross-beam, tie*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.141.10.

καταδεύω, *wet through*, κατέδευσας ἐπὶ στήθεσσι χιτῶνα οἴνου ἀποβλύζων Il.9.490; μήποτέ σ᾽ .. νέφος ἀμφικαλύψῃ .. κατά θ᾽ εἵματα δεύσῃ Hes.*Op*.556; ἵν᾽ οὔατα μὴ καταδεύῃ that [the rain] *may* not *wet* your ears, ib.546; of a river, *water*, πεδίον E.*Ph*.827 (anap.).

II. metaph., ὁ -όμενος τῇ καρδίᾳ he whose heart *is easily melted*, LXXEx.35.5.

καταδέχομαι, κ]αδδέκεται *Lesb.fr.adesp*.27 L.-P., Arc. **κατυ-** *SIG*306.58 (iv B.C.):—*receive, admit*, τι εἰς τὴν ψυχήν Pl.*R*.401e; [τὸν θεὸν] τῇ σκηνῇ J.*AJ*3.8.1; πάσαις ταῖς πύλαις τὴν ἡδονήν Luc.*Nigr*.16; esp. of food, τοὺς φακούς Eup.350; πόμα Hp.*Epid*.7.41; τροφήν Pl.*Ti*.84b, cf. Arist.*Resp*.476[a]29:—Pass., -δεχθῆναι ἐπὶ γάμον Luc.*Tox*.44.

2. *receive back, take home again*, esp. from banishment, And.3.3, Lys.6.13, D.26.6, etc.: aor. Pass. καταδεχθῆναι in pass. sense, Luc.*Bis Acc*.31, D.C.78.39: fut. καταδεχθήσεσθαι ib.40.40.

3. *accept* into a class or category, Str.16.1.6.

4. *allow, permit of*, ἀναβολήν Suid. s.v. εἰσαγγελία; τὴν μῖξιν Phlp.*in GC*189.6.

καταδέω (A), contr. **-δῶ** *Tab.Defix*.101, 100a (both iv B.C.), al., fut. -δήσὼ, *bind on* or *to, bind fast*, πρυμνήσια, ἱστόν, Il.1.436 (tm.), Od.2.425 (tm.), ἵππους μὲν κατέδησαν .. ἱμᾶσι φάτνῃ ἐφ᾽ ἱππείῃ Il.10.567; ἐπ᾽ ἀμβροσίῃσι κάπῃσιν 8.434; ἐμὲ μὲν κατέδησαν .. ἐνὶ νηΐ Od.14.345; κ. λάρνακας Hdt.3.123:—Pass., καταδεδεμένος τοὺς ἀφθαλμούς Hdt.2.122; ἐν φόβῳ καταδεθεῖσα E.*Ion*1498 (lyr.) (so μανίη καταδεῖ τινα Hermesian.7.85); καταδεῖται ψυχὴ ὑπὸ σώματος Pl.*Phd*.83d; γλῶττα -δεδεμένη Arist.*HA*492[b]32:—Med., *bind to oneself*, ἀγχόνιον βρόχον κατεδήσατο E.*Hel*.687 (lyr.); σπόγγους περὶ τὰ ὦτα Arist.*Pr*.960[b]15: metaph., ἀριθμῷ καταδήσασθαι *tie up for oneself* in lots, D.H.*Rh*.11.3; καταδησαμένη τινὰ ὁρκίοις Parth.12.3.

b. κ. τι ἀπό or ἔκ τινος, metaph., *establish securely*, τὴν διὰ πάντων διήκουσαν ὠφέλειαν ἀπὸ [τοῦ συλλογισμοῦ] Procl.*in Alc*.p.252 C., cf. Simp.*in de An*.15.34.

2. *bind up*, θραῦμα, τραύματα, LXXSi.27.21, Ev.Luc.10.34.

3. *put in bonds, imprison*, Hdt.3.143, Th.8.15, Pl.*Ti*.70e, etc.; κ. τὴν ἐπὶ θανάτῳ (sc. δέσιν) Hdt.5.72.

4. *convict of* a crime, opp. ἀπολύω, c. inf., κ. τινὰ φῶρα εἶναι Hdt.2.174, cf. 4.68.

II. *tie down, stop, check*, ἀνέμων κατέδησε κελεύθους or κέλευθα, Od.5.383, 10.20; ὅς μοι ἐφορμήσας ἀνέμους κατέδησε κελεύθου 7.272, cf. 4.380; τοῦ γε θεοὶ κατὰ νόστον ἔδησαν 14.61.

III. *bind by spells, enchant* (with fut. -δήσομαι Theoc.2.3.), Din.*Fr*.6.7 (Pass.), *SIG*1175.2 (iv/iii B.C.), etc.; κ. τὸ ἐργαστήριόν τινος *Tab.Defix*.71.2 (iii B.C.); κ. τινὰ γλῶτταν καὶ ψυχὴν καὶ λόγον *Tab.Defix.Aud*.49.1 (iv/iii B.C.); γοητεῦσαι καὶ κ., of Cleopatra, D.C.50.5:—Pass., *Tab.Defix*.107[a]2, Clearch.38, Plu.2.378f; cf. καταδηνύω, καταδίδημι.

καταδέω (B), *lack, need*, c. gen., esp. of numbers, ἡ [ὁδὸς] καταδέει πεντεκαίδεκα σταδίων [ὡς] μὴ εἶναι πεντακοσίων Hdt.2.7; πυραμίδα .. εἴκοσι ποδῶν καταδέουσαν τριῶν πλέθρων *wanting* 20 feet of 3 plethra, ib. 134; ἕνδεκα μυριάδες ἦσαν, μιῆς χιλιάδος .. καταδέουσαι Id.9.30, cf. 70; [τὸ ναυτικὸν] δύο νεῶν κατέδεε ἐς τὸν ἀριθμόν *there was a lack* of two ships, 8.82 (unless κατέδεε be impersonal).

2. *come after, be behind*, Θῆβαι ἀνδρὸς ἰδιώτου καταδέουσιν εἰς εὐδαιμονίαν Paus.8.33.2.

καταδηϊόω, contr. **-δηόω,** *ravage, waste*, in Pass., D.H.11.42 (interpol.).

καταδηλέομαι, *injure, violate*, Men.Prot.p.108 D.: Elean forms καδαλέοιτο, καδαλήμενοι, *Schwyzer* 413.8, 6; καζαλήμενον ib.418.19.

κατάδηλος, ον, *manifest, visible*, τούτοις οὐ κ. ἦν ἡ μάχη ὑπὸ τοῦ .. ὄρους Th.4.44; κ. γενέσθαι *to be discovered*, Hdt.1.5, 3.68; κ. μᾶλλον .. τὰ τῶν Χίων ἐφάνη Th.8.10; κατάδηλον ποιῆσαι make *known, discover*, Hdt.3.88, cf. Phld.*Vit.Herc*.1457.10: c. part., φυλάσσων κ. ἔσται S.*OC*1214 (lyr.); κ. γίγνονται προσποιούμενοι Pl.*Ap*.23d, etc.; κ. ὦσιν ὅτι .., κ. ἔσται ὡς .., Id.*Prt*.342b, 355b, cf. Arist.*Top*.109[b]2, Ep.Hebr.7.15, etc. Adv. -λως Poll.6.207.

κατάδημα, ατος, τό, *band, fastening*, Arist.*Pr*.938[a]14.

καταδημᾰγωγέω, *attain by the arts of a demagogue*, w. acc. and inf., Arr.*fr*.150 J.; pass., *to be won* by such arts, Plu.*Cleom*.13.

2. *disadvantage by demagogic means*, ἀδελφούς id. 2.482d; pass., id.*Per*.9.

καταδημεύω, *confiscate*, rest. in *Thasos*150.17, 21, see *REA*61.289.

καταδημοβορέω, *consume*, λαοῖσι δότω -δημοβορῆσαι Il.18.301.

καταδημοκοπέω, *overcome by courting popularity*, τοὺς πολεμίους App.*Mith*.19.

καταδηνύω, = καταδέω(A) (A) III, *Tab.Defix*.75[a]1 (iii B.C.).

καταδήω, = foreg., *Tab.Defix.Aud*.73.1.

καταδιαβαίνω, *come down across*, *POxy*.2331 ii 11 (= Heitsch *GDRK* no. 11, iii A.D.).

καταδιαίρεσις, εως, ἡ, *division*, τοῦ κανόνος Phld.*Mus*.p.100 K.; τοῦ κλήρου *PTeb*.376.27 (ii A.D.).

καταδιαιρέω, *divide*, τὴν Ἐρυθρὰν θάλασσαν LXXPs.135(136).13; τὸν κύκλον εἰς δώδεκα μοίρας S.E.*M*.5.23:—Pass., κ. ἐς τὰ μέρη Asclep.*Tact*.10.22.

2. *distribute*, τὸ πλῆθος εἰς λόχους D.H.4.19, cf. *CPR*22.25 (ii A.D.):—Med., *distribute among themselves*, LXXJo.3(4).2, Plb.2.45.1, D.S.3.29.

3. *analyse*, τὰς συνδρομάς Gal.1.158, med., *interpret*, σημεῖον *Vit.Aesop*.(G)81.

καταδῐαιτάω, *decide as arbitrator against* one, *give judgement against*, opp. ἀποδ-, ὁ, διαιτητὴς οὐ κατεδιῄτα, ἀλλ᾽ ἀπιὼν ᾤχετο ἀποδιαιτήσας τούτου τὴν δίαιταν D.49.19, cf. 21.84; οἷός τ᾽ ἦν πείθειν αὐτόν, ἣν κατεδεδιῃτήκει, ταύτην ἀποδεδιῃτημένην ἀποφαίνειν ib.85; ἔρημον κ. τινὸς [δίκην] *give judgement* in default *against* one, Id.21.92, cf. 40.17, Luc.*Pr.Im*.15: metaph., *condemn*, c. gen., Alciphr.1.31:—Med., καταδιαιτᾶσθαι δίαιτάν τινος *to be the cause of an arbitration being given against* one, Lys.25.16.

καταδιαλλάσσω, *reconcile again*, aor. 2 Pass. -διηλλάγην Ar.*V*.1284.

καταδιασπλεκόω, strengthd. for σπλεκόω, v.l. in Sch.Ar.*Pl*.1082.

καταδιαφθείρω, *squander*, τὰ πατρῷα Eup.44.

2. in Pass., *to be consumed*, ἐν πυρί Luc.*Tim*.44 (s.v.l.).

καταδιαχέω, *diffuse completely*, Arist.*Spir*.483[b]21 (Pass.).

καταδίδημι, = καταδέω (A) III, *Tab.Defix*.42.1 (iii B.C.), al., *SEG*37.215 (Athens, ?iv B.C.): Dor. **καδδίδημι** ib.74.1.

καταδιδράσκω, *overrun*, μέλαθρα τῷ πυρὶ καταδέδρακεν Sch.V E.*Tr*.1303.

καταδίδωμι, *assign*, τὰ ἀριστεῖα τῆς ἐν λόγοις δεινότητός τινι D.H.*Comp*.18; τοῖλ Λατ̄οσίοις *Inscr.Cret*.4.58 (v B.C.).

2. *distribute among*, δέρμα τοῖς [ἀεὶ ἱερασο]μένοις *SIG*624.37 (ii B.C.).

II. intr., of a channel, *open into*, ἡ Προποντὶς κταδιδοῖ ἐς τὸν Ἑλλήσποντον Hdt.4.85, cf. Plu.*Fab*.6.

καταδιήγησις, εως, ἡ, *pure narrative*, Fortunat.*Rh*.2.19.

καταδιΐστημι, strengthd. for διΐστημι, Hsch., Phot.

καταδῐκάζω, *give judgement* or *sentence against* a person, *condemn*, opp. ἀποδικάζω:—Constr.: c. gen. pers. et acc. rei, κ. τινὸς θάνατον Hdt.1.45; τὴν διπλασίαν (sc. ζημίαν) Lexap.D.24.105; πολλὴν μοχθηρίαν J.*Ap*.1.24; πολλὴν τὴν ἀπόγνωσιν Luc.*Merc.Cond*.11: c. gen. pers. et inf., κ. σεαυτοῦ τὰ ἔσχατα παθεῖν X.*Cyr*.3.1.9, cf. *An*.6.6.15: c. gen. pers. only, Luc.*DMort*.29.2, w. acc. of person convicted, *Cod.Just*.4.20.13.2, Just.*Nov*.69.2.1, abs., Pl.*Lg*.958c; τᾶν ψάφων ταὶ -δικάζουσαι *SIG*953.83 (Calymna, ii B.C.):—Med., *get sentence given against* a person, δίκην καταδικάσασθαί τινος Th.5.49, D.21.176; κ. τινός, without acc., Lys.23.14, D.47.18; κ. τινὸς χρημάτων *get* a person *condemned* [to a payment] of money, Paus.6.3.7: abs., Pl.*Lg*.857a, *PHal*.1.65 (iii B.C.), etc.:—Pass., καταδικασθείς *condemned*, Pl.*Lg*.958c; ὑπὸ ἐχθρῶν Phld.*Ir*.p.51 W.; ἐπὶ φόνῳ *for* murder, D.S.4.76; ἐπὶ κακουργίᾳ Id.3.12; later καταδικασθῆναι θανάτῳ *to be condemned* to death, Id.13.101, etc.; θάνατον D.C.68.1; τὴν ἐπὶ θανάτῳ Artem.4.60; φυγήν App.*Ital*.3; εἰς ἀλαβαστρῶνα *Sammelb*.4639.2 (iii A.D.); εἰς δοῦλον, εἰς νῆσον, Artem.4.65, 5.21: w. πρός, *condemn* to, κατεδικάσθησαν .. πρὸς θηρ[ία *PPetaus*9.10 (A.D. 185) c. inf., καταδικάζεται ἀποθανεῖν Luc.*VH*1.29; of the sentence, ἀντέλεγον μὴ δικαίως σφῶν καταδεδικάσθαι *that judgement had been given against* them unjustly, Th.5.49; later -δικασθείσης αὐτοῦ δίκης *PHal*.1.44 (iii B.C.), cf. *PLille*29.6 (iii B.C.); of fines imposed, τὰ -θέντα ἐκπραξέω *IG*2.1126.5 (Amphict. Delph.).

II. Med., *have judgement given in one's favour*, Is.4.9, 10.24.

III. *declare by express judgement*, ὅτι .. X.*An*.5.8.21.

IV. Pass., *to be bound by* a law, Men.Prot.p.39 D.

καταδῐκαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who condemns*, τοῦ πατρός Iamb.*VP*25.113.

καταδῐκαστικός, ή, όν, *condemnatory*, Sch.Ar.*V*.167.

καταδῐ́κη, ἡ, Arc. καδίκας acc. pl., *SEG*25.447.8 (Aliphera, iii B.C., in sense 2), *judgement given against* one, *sentence*, Epich.148.5, Plb.25.3.1 (pl.), LXXWi.12.27, Phld.*Rh*.1.12 S., Act.Ap.25.15, Plu.*Cor*.29, *PGnom*.208 (ii A.D.); κ. εἰς μονομάχους Artem.4.65; καταδίκαν γράψαι *SEG*31.351 (Arcadia, *c*.300 B.C.).

2. *damages* or *fine*, Th.5.49, 50, D.47.52 *PHal*.1.52 (iii B.C.); μετεῖναι αὐτῷ τὸ ἥμισυ τῆς κ. *IG*12(8).267.16 (Thasos, iii B.C.), cf. *Tab.Heracl*.1.156 (pl.).

καταδῐ́κος, ον, (δίκη) *having judgement given against* one, *found guilty*, *condemned*, *SIG*484.1 (Delph., iii B.C.): c. gen., φυγῆς *to* banishment, D.S.13.63; θανάτου Id.27.1; *mulcted in*, μυρίων στατήρων *GDI*2516.63; θανάτου Id.27.1; *mulcted in*, μυρίων στατήρων *GDI*2516.7 (Delph.): abs., J.*AJ*5.1.14, Arr.*Epict*.4.11.24, App.*BC*1.2, *CIG*2759*b* (Aphrodisias).

καταδιφθερόω, *cover over with skins*, Plu.2.664c.

καταδιφρεύω, *throw down from a chariot*, Eust.183.38.

καταδίχιον, τό, = *καδδιχιον, Dim. of κάδδιχος, *IG*14.427 i 15, al. (Tauromenium).

καταδίψιον· εἶδος καύματος, Hsch. (fort. κατὰ δ. ἶδος· ‹ὥρᾳ› κ.), see also *Suppl.Hell*.1083.

καταδῐωκτικός, ή, όν, *pursuing*, τινος Horap.2.90.

καταδῐώκω, *follow hard upon, pursue closely*, Th.1.49, 2.84, LXXPs.17(18).38, *PCair.Zen*.439 (Pass., iii B.C.), Phld.*Ir*.p.29 W., etc.: metaph., *try to gain*, Plb.6.42.1.

2. *search for*, τινα Ev.Marc.1.36.

3. *overdrive* cattle, LXXGe.33.13.

καταδοκέω, prop. *think* or *suppose* a thing *to* any one's *prejudice*, c. inf., κ. τινὰ ποιέειν τι *suspect* one *of* .., Hdt.3.27; σφέας κ. εἶναι κλῶπας Id.6.16: with inf. understood, Id.1.22, 3.69: c. dat. pers., τοῖσι κατεδόκεον νεοχμὸν ἄν τι ποιέειν Id.9.99: c. acc. neut., τάδε καταδόξας .. σφέας ἐθελοκακέειν Id.8.69:—Pass., *to be suspected*, ὑφ' ὑμῶν Antipho 2.2.3: also c. inf., καταδοχθεὶς φονεὺς εἶναι Id.2.2.2; later in good sense, καταδόξαντα [ὑπέρμεγαν] εἶναι τοῖς τότε ἀνθρώποις *who was recognized* to be great by his contemporaries, Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.8.

2. generally, *guess*, οὐ γὰρ ἄν κοτε κατέδοξα ἔνθεν ἦν *should* never *have guessed* whose son he was, Hdt.1.111.

κατᾱδολεσχέω, *chatter at*, *weary by chattering*, καταδολεσχήσει ἐπ' ἐμὲ ἡ ψυχή μου LXXLa.3.20; τινος Plu.2.22a; ταῦτα ἴσως -ηδολέσχησά σου Jul.*Ep*.32: pf. -ηδολέσχηκα Plu.2.503b: abs., *PSI*5.495.3:—Pass., pf. part. κατηδολεσχημένος Suid. s.v. διατεθρυλημένος τὰ ὦτα.

καταδοξάζω, = καταδοκέω, X.*An*.7.7.30, D.S.32.10:—Pass., ibid.

2. *form a wrong opinion*, Epicur.*Nat*.2.9, *Herc*.1413.4; ὑπέρ τινος D.H.6.10.

κατάδοσις, εως, ἡ, *instalment* of a payment, *POxy*.1632.21 (iv A.D.).

καταδουλεύομαι, *reduce to slavery*, Sm.Le.27.17, f.l. in Eus.Mynd.*Fr*.10 (v. καταδουλόω I. 2).

καταδουλίζω, = foreg., *IG*9(1).119 (Elatea):—but usu. Med., -ίζομαι *GDI*1701.7, al. (Delph): aor. καταδουλίξασθαι *IG*9(1).42 (Stiris).

καταδουλισμός, ὁ, *enslavement*, ἅπτεσθαι or ἐφάπτεσθαί τινος ἐπὶ καταδουλισμῷ, *GDI*1685.5, 1686.8, al. (Delph).

καταδουλος, ὁ, *slave*, κ. παῖς *PStrassb*.40.24 (vi A.D.).

καταδουλόω, *reduce to slavery, enslave*, Ἀθήνας Hdt.6.109; τὴν Ἑλλάδα Id.8.144; Ἀθηναίοις κ. Κέρκυραν Th.3.70; νῆσον βασιλεῖ Isoc.9.20:—Pass., κατεδεδούλωντο Hdt.5.116; κατεδουλώθησαν Id.6.32; καταδεδουλωμένος ὑπό τινος Pl.*Smp*.219e: abs., Lys.18.5.

2. more freq. in Med., *make a slave to oneself, enslave*, τὴν μητρόπολιν Hdt.7.51, cf. Pl.*R*.351b; τινας X.*Mem*.2.1.13, cf. *GDI*4982 (Gortyn), *PEleph*.3.3 (iii B.C.), etc.; ἡ τύχη τὸ σῶμα κατεδουλώσατο Philem.95.8; τὸ κρέσσον τῷ χείρονι -εύμενοι (Ion. for -ούμενοι) Eus.Mynd.*Fr*.10; κ. τὸν Ἰσραὴλ δουλείαν LXX1Ma.8.18; ἔργα ὧν κατεδουλοῦντο αὐτούς ib.Ex.1.14.

II. metaph., *enslave in mind*, παιδισκάριόν με καταδεδούλωκ' εὐτελές Men.338, cf. 2Ep.Cor.11.20; κ. τὴν ψυχήν *PMag.Lond*.123.4 (iv/v A.D.); *break in spirit*, καταδουλοῖ τὴν τόλμαν ἡ ἀνάγκη App.*Pun*.81.

2. more freq. in Med., ἡ ἀνάγκη καταδουλοῦται τὴν γνώμην Hp.*Fract*.15; οἴει τι μᾶλλον καταδουλοῦσθαι ἀνθρώπους τοῦ ἰσχυροῦ φόβου; X.*Cyr*.3.1.23, cf. E.*IA*1269; κ. τὰς ψυχάς Isoc.12.178; τὸ λογιστικόν Pl.*R*.553d; τὰς ἐπιθυμίας Aristox.*Fr.Hist*.15.

καταδουλωσις, εως, ἡ, *enslavement*, Th.3.10, 7.66, Pl.*Lg*.776d, *GDI*1869.7 (Delph.), *Mémoires de la mission arch. de Perse* 20.85 (Susa, ii B.C.).

καταδουπέω, *fall with a loud heavy sound, crash*, aor. 2, τυπεὶς κατέδουπε κεραυνῷ *AP*7.637 (Antip.).

Κατάδουποι, ων, οἱ, *the first Cataract* of the Nile, Hdt.2.17 (in gen. -δούπων), Thphr.*Lap*.34, Philostr.*VA*6.23, Plin.*HN*5.54; *Catadupa*, neut. pl., Cic.*Somn.Scip*.5.

καταδοχή, ἡ, *receiving back, restoration* of exiles, Pl.*Lg*.867e; *reception* of soul by body, Porph.*Sent*.35; τοῦ θεοῦ Id.*Marc*.19.

II. *receptacle*, Gal.14.713.

καταδράθω, v. καταδαρθάνω.

καταδράσσομαι, *lay hold of*, τῆς φθορποιοῦ δυνάμεως -δραξαμένης τῶν σωμάτων Dsc.*Ther.Praef.*; *grasp, apprehend*, τῆς ἀληθείας Procl.*in Prm*.p.534 S.; τῆς λέξεως τοῦ Πλάτωνος Id.*in Ti*.3.107 D.; [τοῦ ἅλως ἀγαθοῦ] Id.*in Alc*.p.153 C., cf. Olymp.*in Alc*.p.194 C.

καταδρέπω, *strip off*, τῶν δενδρέων τὰ φύλλα Hdt.8.115, Pl.*Ti*.91d.

καταδρομή, ἡ, *inroad, raid*, Th.1.142; ἐνέδραι καὶ κ. Id.5.56; καταδρομὰς ποιεῖσθαι Id.7.27, etc.; κ. γενομένης Lys.20.28; ὥσπερ κ. ἐποιήσω ἐπὶ τὸν λόγον μου Pl.*R*.472a; *charge*, of troops in battle, LXX2Ma.5.3; *assault*, *PRein*.18.19 (pl., ii B.C.).

2. metaph., *attack, invective*, κ. μέλλει περὶ ἐμοῦ ποιεῖσθαι Aeschin.1.135, κατά ττνος Plb.12.23.1, w. obj. gen., D.H.*Th*.3, Pomp.1; ἐν καταδρομῆς μέρει λέγεται περί τινος S.E.*M*.2.43.

II. *recourse*, κ. γίγνεται ἐπί .. A.D.*Pron*.25.15.

III. *lurking-place, lair, den*, δακέτου Ael.*NA*2.9, cf. 5.49 (pl.); ὕπαντροι ἢ λοχμώδεις κ. ib.9.1.

2. perh. = *cryptoporticus*, *IGRom*.4.159.23 (Cyzicus).

κατάδρομος, ον, *overrun, wasted*, μέλαθρα τυρὶ κ. E.*Tr*.1300 (lyr.).

II. Subst., *course* or *lists for exercising in*, Suet.*Ner*.11.

καταδροσίζω, *drench*, v.l. in Sch.Pi.*O*.6.88 (Pass.).

κατάδρυμμα, ατος, τό, (καταδρύπτω) *tearing, rending*, σαρκῶν .. καταδρύμματα χειρῶν *of* flesh *with* hands, E.*Supp*.51.

κατάδρυμος, ον, *thickly wooded*, Str.4.5.2.

καταδρύπτω, *tear in pieces, rend*, τὸ πρόσωπον *AP*5.42 (Rufin, v.l. for -τρίψεις); παρειάς ib.7.487 (Pers.), cf. M.Ant.6.20:—Med., κατὰ δ' ἐδρύπτοντο παρειάς Hes.*Sc*.243.

καταδρῠφάσσω, *hedge* or *fence in*, Lyc.239.

καταδῠναστεία, ἡ, *oppression*, LXXEx.6.7, al., Aristeas 23.

καταδῠναστεύω, *oppress*, τινα LXXEx.1.13, al.; τοὺς πτωχοὺς ἀπὸ τῆς γῆς ib.Am.8.4: metaph., δέδοικα μὴ πλοῦτός με -εύσῃ X.*Smp*.5.8; τινος D.S.13.73, Ep.Jac.2.6: abs., Str.16.1.26, Ph.1.421, Plu.2.367d:—Pass., *to be oppressed*, *PPetr*.3p.74 (iii B.C.), LXXNe.5.5, D.S.37.8; ὑπό τινος Str.6.2.4; ὑπὸ τοῦ διαβόλου Act.Ap.10.38; ταῦτα -εύετο ἕκαστα these districts *were under their* several *rulers*, Str.7.7.8.

2. *get control*, abs., of mutineers, Ps.-Ptol.*Centil*.56.

καταδύνω, v. καταδύω.

κατάδῠσις, εως, ἡ, *dipping*: hence, *setting*, of stars, in pl., Hipparch.2.6.1, Ptol.*Tetr*.140: metaph., κ. εὐλογιστίας, opp. ἀνατολὴ ἀφροσύνης, Ph.1.415.

2. of a river, *descent into* an underground couse, Str.8.8.4.

3. generally, *going down into, descent*, Luc.*VH*1.33.

II. *hiding-place, hole*, Id.*Am*.34, Ph.1.315, Ath.11.477d, Gal.11.167 (pl.).

2. *depth*, Sm.Ps.68(69).3.

3. = θαλάμη, Erot. s.v. ὕποφρον.

III. *present world* (as subject to *decline*), Aq.Ps.16(17).14, Id., Sm.Ps.48(49).2; so of *human life*, Aq.Ps.38(39).6.

IV. rendering of Hebr. *miphleseth* 'a thing to shudder at', LXX3Ki.15.13.

V. (καταδύω II. 2) *ducking* of the head in a bath, Orib.*Fr*.48.

κατάδυστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who dips under*, Hsch. s.v. καταυστής.

καταδῠσωπέω, strengthd. for δυσωπέω, *put to the blush* by earnest intreaty, τιναLuc.*Sacr*.3.

κατάδῠτος, ἡ, = κατάδυσις II. 2, Quint.Ps.87(88).7.

2. = κατάδυσις III, Al.ib.48(49).2.

καταδύω or **-δύνω**:

I. intr., in Act. pres. καταδυνω and Med. καταδύομαι: fut. -δύσομαι: aor. -εδῡσάμην, Ep. 2 and 3 sg. -δύσεο, -δύσετο:—Act., aor. 2 κατέδυν: pf. καταδέδῡκα:—*go down, sink, set*, esp. of the sun (as Hom. always in aor. 2 Act.), ἠέλιος κατέδυ Il.1.475, etc.; ἅμα .. ἠελίῳ καταδύντι ib.592; ἐς ἠέλιον καταδύντα Od.10.183; ἠελίοιο -δῡομένοιο *h.Merc*.197; καταδεδυκέναι τὴν [νῆσον] κατὰ θαλάσσης Hdt.7.235; also of ships, *to be sunk* or *disabled*, Id.8.90, Th.2.92, 7.34, X.*HG*1.6.35, etc.; also οἱ ἱππεῖς καταδύνοντες ἐν τέλμασιν Plb.5.47.2; κ. ὑφ' ὕδατι *duck* under water. Batr.89; καταδεδυκώς *having popped down*, Ar.*V*.140.

2. *go down, plunge into*, c. acc., καταδῦναι ὅμιλον Il.10.231, etc.; κατεδύσετο πουλὺν ὅμιλον ib.517; καταδύσεο μῶλον Ἄρηος 18.134; so μάχην, δόμον, πόλιν καταδύμεναι, 3.241, 8.375, Od.4.246: folld. by Prep., μυῖαι καδδῦσαι (Ep. for καταδ-) κατὰ .. ὠτειλάς Il.19.25; σπάργαν' ἔσω κατέδυνε *h.Merc*.237; καταδυσόμεθ' .. εἰς Ἀΐδαο δόμους we *shall go down* into .., Od.10.174; so καταδύνειν ἐς ὕλην Hdt.9.37, cf. 4.76; εἰς φάραγγας, of hares, X.*Cyn*.5.16; εἰς ἅπασαν [τὴν πόλιν] Pl.*R*.576e; κατὰ τῆς γῆς Hdt.4.132; κατὰ τέφρας πολλῆς Plu.*Cam*.32; of souls, εἰς βυθὸν κ. Plu.2.943d: c. dat., *sink into*, ταῖς ὁμοιοπαθείαις Metrod.*Fr*.38: freq. with a notion of secrecy, *insinuate oneself, steal into*, καταδύεται εἰς τὸ ἐντὸς τῆς ψυχῆς ὅ τε ῥυθμὸς καὶ ἁρμονία Pl.*R*.401d; ἡ ἀναρχία εἰς τὰς ἰδίας οἰκίας κ. ib.562e; κ. ἡ ψῦξις ἕως πλείστου the cold *penetrates* most, Gal.15.90, cf. 6.178.

3. *slink away and lie hid*, καταδύεσθαι ὑπὸ τῆς αἰσχύνης X.*Cyr*.6.1.35, cf. D.21.199 (so abs., *to be overcome with shame*, ἐπὶ τῇ ἀγνοίᾳ Zos.5.40); καταδεδυκὼς ἐν τῇ οἰκίᾳ Pl.*R*.579b; εἰς ἄπορον ὁ σοφιστὴς τόπον καταδέδυκεν Id.*Sph*.239c, etc.

4. *get into, put on*, κατέδυ κλυτὰ τεύχεα Il.6.504, cf. Od.12.228; κατεδύσετο τεύχεα καλά Il.7.103; εἵματα Mosch.4.102.

II. causal, *make to sink*, rare in pres., ἐμπίπτων καὶ καταδύων Pherecr.12; ἐμὲ καταδύουσι τῷ ἄχει X.*Cyr*.6.1.37: mostly in aor. 1, γαύλους καταδύσας Hdt.6.17; in naval warfre, καταδῦσαι ναῦν *cut* it *down to the water's edge, disable* it, Id.8.87, al., Ar.*Ra*.49, Th.1.50; ἥλιον ἐν λέσχῃ κατεδύσαμεν we *let* the sun *go down* in talk, Call.*Ep*.2, cf. Aristaenet.1.24.

2. *duck*, τὴν κεφαλήν, in a bath, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.37.13.

κατᾴδω, uncontr. **-αείδω,** *sing to*: hence,

I. trans., *charm, appease by singing*, τινα D.H.4.29, Plu.2.745e, Luc.*JTr*.39, *Philops*.31: c. dat., *sing a spell* or *incantation* (ἐπῳδή) to .., καταείδοντες .. τῷ ἀνέμῳ Hdt.7.191:—Pass., *to be induced by charms* to do a thing, c. inf., Ael.*NA*5.25 (dub.l.).

b. κ. δεῖπνον *enliven* a repast *by song*, Id.*VH*7.2.

2. *sing in mockery*, Luc.*DMort*.2.2:—Pass., *to have* another *sing before one*, Id.*Bis Acc*.16.

3. *fill with song*, τὰς λόχμας Longus1.9: c. gen., ἀηδὼν κ. τῶν ἐρημαίων χωρίων Ael.*NA*1.43.

II. c. acc. cogn., *sing by way of incantation*, κατῇδε βάρβαρα μέλη μαγεύουσ' E.*IT*1337.

III. intr., *sing from above* or *sing throughout* place, of birds or insects, Ael.*VH*3.1, *NA*1.20.

καταδωροδοκέω, *betray in return for bribes*, Ar.*V*.1036, Lys.27.3:—Med., Ar.*Ra*.361, Arist.*Pol*.1271^{a}3.

καταείδω, v. κατᾴδω.

καταειδώς, v. κάτοιδα.

καταεικοβολέω, *conjecture from probabilities*, Sch.Pi.*I*.2 inscr.

καταειμένος, η, ον, pf. part. Pass.,

1. of καταέννυμι, Od.13.351.

2. of καθίημι, *hanging down over*, A.R.1.939, 3.830.

καταείσατο, 3 sg. aor. Med. (cf. εἴσομαι II, ἐπιείσομαι), ὅθι οἱ κ. γαίης where it *had sped* to earth, Il.11.358: also expld. as fr. εἴδω (εἴδομαι), where it *was visible* to him (he *descried* it) on the ground, Sch. l.c.

καταέννῡμι or **-εινύω**, Ep. Verb, not found in the form καθέννυμι because of the digamma, only in impf. aor. Act., and pf. Pass.:—*clothe, cover*, θριξὶ δὲ πάντα νέκυν καταείνυσαν (aor., v.l. -είνυον) Il.23.135; νηοὺς αἵματι καπνῷ τε .. κατείνυον Opp.*H*.2.673:—Pass., ὄρος καταειμένον ὕλῃ Od.13.351, 19.431, *h.Merc*.228, *h.Ven*.285; ἕδος κ. ὕλῃ *h.Ap*.225.

κατᾱ́ερος, ον, *situated in the air*, *Hymn.Is*.28.

καταέρρω, v. καταίρω.

καταέσας (cod. **-έσσας**)· κατακοιμηθείς Hsch., cf. ἀέσκω.

καταϝελμένος, v. κατειλέω.

καταϝέργω, v. κατείργω.

καταϝοικίδδω, v. κατοικίζω.

καταζαίνω, *make dry, parch up*, καταζήνασκε δὲ δαίμων (Ion. aor. 1) Od.11.587.

καταζάω, v. καταζῶ.

κατάζευγμα, ατος, τό, *cross-beams*, ὀροφῆς *IG*11(2).161 *A* 113 (Delos, iii B.C., pl.), rest. in *IG*1^3.474.252.

κατάζευγνῡμι and **-νύω**, *yoke together*, ἐν ἅρματα κ. σθένος ἵππιον Pi.*P*.2.11:—Pass., δύο πλοῖα κατεζευγμένα (v.l. χελώνας -μένας) D.S.20.85: metaph., *to be united*, ταῖς πρῶτον οὕτω καταζευγνυμέναις πόλεσιν Pl.*Lg*.753e; of marriage, Ael.*VH*4.1.

2. in Pass., *to be straitened, confined*, ὑπ' ἀναγκαίης κατέζευχθε Hdt.8.22; ἐν τυμβήρει θαλάμῳ κατεζεύχθη S.*Ant*.947.

3. Pass., of a right angle, *to be made acute*, κἂν μικρῷ τινι μᾶλλον κατεζευγμένη ᾖ ἡ εὐθεῖα γωνία Asp.*in EN*19.32.

II. intr., *fix one's quarters, halt, encamp*, ταῖς δυνάμεσι Plb.3.95.3, cf. Plu.*Sull*.25, etc.

καταζευγοτροφέω, *squander money on teams of horses*, Is.5.43.

κατάζευξις, εως, ἡ, *yoking*, τοῦ ζυγοῦ *Hippiatr*.103; βοῶν Porph.*Abst*.3.18: metaph., of marriage, Plu.2.750c.

II. opp. ἀνάζευξις, *encamping*, Id.*Sull*.28, etc.

καταζηλόω, *create prejudice against*, τινας Epicur.*Nat*.14.6.

καταζήνασκε, v. καταζαίνω.

καταζητέω, *search out*, Iamb.*VP*29.158 (Pass.); *hold inquiry into*, τι Just.*Nov*.123.18.1, cf. *Cod.Just*.1.3.41.26 (Pass.).

καταζοφόω, in Pass., *to be darkened*, Sch.E.*Hec*.912.

καταζῠγίς, ίδος, ἡ, iron *connecting-rod* in a torsion-engine, Ph.*Bel*.60.5 (s.v.l.), 64.31.

II. as Adj., λίθοι κ. *connecting* stones, *PCair.Zen*.499.21 (iii B.C.).

κατάζῡμος, ον, *fermented*, ἄρτος Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.7.10.

καταζῶ, *live one's life out, live on*, ἐν ἀνακτόροις θεοῦ καταζῇ δεῦρ' ἀεὶ σεμνὸν βίον E.*Ion*56, cf. Pl.*Smp*.192b, Arist.*EN*1100^{b}16, Plu.2.194a; ἐν ἡσυχίᾳ Phld.*Rh*.2.162 S., Plu.*Cic*.4.

καταζῳγρᾰφος, ον, *painted over with pictures*, ἱστήλη *GVI*133.1 (Galatia, ii/iii A.D.).

καταζωμεύω, *sup up*, Hsch.

καταζώννῡμι, *gird fast*:—Med., *gird for oneself*, δορὰς ὄφεσι κατεζώσαντο E.*Ba*.698; ἐν ἱματίοις κ. τοὺς χιτωνίσκους Plu.*Pyrrh*.27:—Pass., χιτῶνας μίτραις κατεζωσμένοι D.H.2.70.

καταζωσις, εως, ἡ, *girding*, name of Bacchic rite, *IUrb.Rom*.160 ii A.1 (Latium, ii A.D.); cf. κατάζωσμα II.

καταζωσμα, ατος, τό, gloss on ἔλατρον, Hsch.

II. *body of initiates wearing a special girdle* (cf. καταζωστικός), prob. to be read in Buresch *Aus Lydien*p.12.

καταζώστης, ου, ὁ, *girth, strap*, Hsch.

καταζωστικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for girding*: K., τό, an Orphic poem app. concerning the girding of initiates, Suid. s.v. Ὀρφεύς.

καταζώστρη, ἡ, *lace* for fastening the κόθορνος, Herod.8.33 (s.v.l.).

κατάημι, fut. καταήσεται· καταπνεύσει Hsch.; in undetermined sense, καταήσσατο Alc.296.2 L.-P.

κατάημι, Ep. aor. part. καταέσσας, = κατακοιμηθείς (cf. ἄεσα), Hsch.: fut. καταήσεται· καταπνεύσει, Id.

καταθᾰλαττόω, *throw into the sea*, Tz.ad Lyc.712.

καταθάλπω, strengthd. for θάλπω, Plu.2.367d, D.L.7.152, Alciphr.3.41.

καταθαμβέομαι, Pass., *to be astonished at*, c. acc., Plu.*Num*.15, *Fab*.26.

καταθάπτω, Ep. aor. inf. κατθάψαι Il.24.611:—*bury*, 19.228, A.*Ag*.1553 (lyr.), Lys.6.47, Isoc.19.22, Luc.*Philops*.24.

καταθαρσέω, later Att. **-θαρρέω,** *to be confident*, in pf. part., Plb.1.40.3; κ. τοῖς ὅλοις *looking forward confidently to* a complete victory, Id.3.86.8; κατεθάρσησεν ὁ λαὸς ἐπὶ τοῖς λόγοις LXX2Ch.32.8: c. inf., *make bold to* .., παρεπιδείκνυσθαι δημοσίᾳ τὸ ἀνοσιούργημα Ph.2.220; τοῖς ὕδασι παραδοῦναι σφᾶς Agath.3.20.

2. c. gen., *behave boldly against*, τῆς τῶν Σπαρτιατῶν δυνάμεως D.S.15.34; χώρας Str.12.8.6.

3. Pass., *to be confirmed*, *Cod.Just*.9.4.6.5.

καταθαρσύνω, *embolden, encourage against*, τινὰ πρὸς τὸ μέλλον Plu.*Luc*.29:—Pass., in form καταθρασύνομαι, = foreg., Ph.1.41, Luc.*DMort*.21.2, D.L.2.127: c. gen., πρὸς τοὺς ἀλόγως -ομένους τῶν ἐν τοῖς πολλοῖς δοξαζομένων, title of work by Polystr., cf. Them.*Or*.34p.464 D.

καταθεάομαι, *look down upon, watch from above*, τὰ γιγνόμενα κ. ἀπὸ λόφου X.*An*.6.5.30; κ. εἰς τοὺς πολεμίους ib. 1.8.14: abs., Id.*Cyr*.3.2.1: generally, *contemplate*, φορὰς ἄστρων Plu.2.426d: metaph., with the mind, X.*Cyr*.8.2.18.

καταθεᾱτέον, *one must observe*, τὴν τάξιν Procl.*in Prm*.p.537 S.

καταθείω, καταθείομαι, καταθείομεν, v. κατατίθημι.

καταθέλγω, *subdue by spells* or *enchantments*, τοὺς αὐτὴ κατέθελξεν (sc. Circe) Od.10.213, cf. Luc.*Ind*.12, etc.

κατάθελξις, εως, ἡ, *enchantment*, Luc.*Philops*.9.

κατάθεμα, ατος, τό, = ἀνάθεμα, *accursed thing*, Apoc.22.3.

II. *curse*, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.22.23 (Curium, iii A.D.).

καταθεματίζω, = ἀναθεματίζω, Ev.Matt.26.74.

καταθεμελιόω, in Pass., *to be founded, based*, εἰς τὴν Γῆν Lyd.*Mens*.4.51.

κατάθεος, ον, *godly*, ὑφηγήσεις Ph.2.298, cf. Poll.1.20; *superstitious*, Phot. s.v. ὄλολυν.

καταθερμαίνω, strengthd. for θερμαίνω, dub.l. in Philagr.ap.Orib.5.21.1.

καταθερμος, ον, strengthd. for θερμός, Aët.9.1, Sch.Pi.*O*.3.42.

κατάθεσις, εως, ἡ, *layering* of branches for propagation, *Gp*.4.3.4, 9.5.1, 6.1: generally, *planting*, χορτασμάτων *PStrassb*.10.10 (iii A.D.).

2. *paying down, payment*, Ph.2.224, Poll.4.47, 5.103, dub. in *CIG*2826.17 (Aphrodisias), *SEG*33.169B i 3 (Athens, iv B.C.).

3. *laying down* or *affirming, positive statement*, δύο στερήσεις κ. ποιοῦσιν *EM*97.38.

4. *laying aside, giving up*, τοῦ πολέμου Anon.ap.Suid. s. vv. καταθέσει, κτηματίτην, θείων μηνιμάτων (v.l. καθέσεις) Aesop.56 P.

5. in Surgery, *position*, '*putting up*' of a limb, Erot. s.v. κατατεῖναι, Pall.*in Hp.Fract*.12.273 C.

6. in Law, *promise, covenant*, Just.*Nov*.85.3.1, 94.2; also, *disposition*, *POxy*.243.11 (i A.D.), *Sammelb*.5679.18 (iv A.D.).

7. *burial*, *POxy*.475.31 (ii A.D.), *SEG*34.1262 (Calchedon, A.D. 452).

8. *laying down* on the ground, περικομιδῇ καὶ κ. χελώνης, as a charm, *Gp*.1.14.9.

9. *arrangement*, διπλῇ τῇ καταθέσει τῶν κλάδων D.S.2.53 (perh. read καθέσει).

10. *mortgage*, *Inscr.Cret*.4.43*Ba*7 (v B.C.), cf. κατατίθημι I 4b.

κατάθετέον, *one must lay down*, Them.*Or*.16.199c.

2. *one must layer*, *Gp*.4.12.15.

καταθέω, *run down*, ἀπὸ λόφων Th.3.97, cf. X.*Cyr*.3.2.1; of ships, *run into port*, εἰς Πειραιᾶ Id.*HG*1.1.35.

II. *make inroads*, εἰς πόλεις ib.5.2.43: c. acc., κ. χώραν *overrun, ravage*, Th.7.27, X.*Cyr*.5.4.15; κ. θάλατταν Polyaen.1.23.1.

2. metaph., *attack, persecute*, Parth.13.3 cod.; τοὺς τετελευτηκότας Lib.*Or*.63.42; esp. *in argument, 'run down'*, Pl.*Tht*.171c; cf. κατατρέχω: c. gen., *treat insultingly*, τῆς τοῦ αὐτοκράτορος ἡλικίας Procop.*Pers*.1.2.

καταθεωρέω, *observe, contemplate*, in Pass., ἡ ἰατρικὴ ὑπὸ ψυχῆς κ. Pl.*Grg*.465d.

καταθεωρησις, εως, ἡ, *observation*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.139.2.

καταθήγω, *sharpen, whet*, ἐν βύβλοισι καταθήξετ' ὀδόντα (sc. μύες) *AP*6.303 (Aristo); = παροξύνω, Hsch.: Dor. aor. inf. κατθᾶξαι, = παρακονῆσαι, μεθύσαι, Id.

καταθήκη, ἡ, *deposit*, prob. f.l. for παρακαταθ- in Lys.*Fr*.70 tit., Isoc.17.27.

καταθηλύνω, *make womanish*, Luc.*Peregr*.19, *DMeretr*.5.3; καρποὶ κατατεθηλυσμένοι *softened*, f.l. in Hp.*Aër*.15.

καταθήπω, v. κατατέθηπα.

καταθηρατόριον, v. καθθηρ-.

καταθλάττειν, gloss on φλᾶν, Cyr.

καταθλάω, aor. 1 -έθλασα, *crush in pieces*, ὀστᾶ LXXPs.41(42).11: metaph., τινὰς ὡς γῆν ib.Is.63.3.

καταθλέω, *wrestle down, overcome*, τινα Plu.*Cleom*.27: metaph., τὴν ἀμαθίαν Id.2.47f; ἀσκήσει τὸ ἄλογον ib.459b.

2. *master by practice*, τοῦτον τὸν τόπον Arr.*Epict*.2.17.31.

3. *train, exercise*, τινὰς ἐν ἀκοντισμοῖς Plu.2.8d:—Pass., -ηθλημένοι ἐν πολέμοις D.H.13.12.

II. intr., *exercise oneself, train*, Plu.2.2e; -ηθληκότες *well-trained*, of soldiers, Id.*Mar*.26.

III. *spend on athletic contests*, *Inscr.Délos*316.114 (iii B.C.), 372*A*117 (iii/ii B.C.), al.

καταθλίβω [ῑ], *press down*, τοὺς δαλούς Thphr.*Ign*.23; [τοὺς μαστούς] Sor.1.76; τὸ πνεῦμα Plu.2.133d; καταθλῐβεῖσα ἀναθυμίασις Id.*Aem*.14.

καταθλιψις, εως, ἡ, *pressing down*, *Gloss*.

καταθνήσκω, Aeol. **κατθναίσκω** Sapph.62 (καταθνάσκ- codd.): fut. -θανοῦμαι: aor. κατέθᾰνον, Ep. κάτθᾰνον; late poet. aor. 1 κάθθανα Maiuri *Nuova Silloge* 48: pf. -τέθνηκα (v. infr.):—poet. Verb, *die away, be dying*, τὸν δὲ καταθνήσκων προσέφη Il.22.355; κάτθανε καὶ Πάτροκλος *died*, 21.107: in pf., *to be dead*, κατατεθνήκασι, opp. ζώουσι, 15.664: freq. in pf. part., ἀνδρὸς .. κατατεθνηῶτος 7.89, 22.164; νέκοι κατατεθνηῶτι 16.565; νεκροὺς κατατεθνηῶτας 18.540, etc.: used by Trag. only in sync. fut. κατθανοῦμαι, E.*Med*.1386, *Alc*.150, etc.; and in inf. and part. of sync. aor. κατθανεῖν, κατθανών, A.*Ag*.1290, 873, etc.: once in ind., κάτθανε ib. 1553 (anap.).

2. metaph., *perish*, μέλι .. κάτθανε ἐν κηρῷ λυπεύμενον Mosch.3.34; κάτθανε δ' ἁ μορφὰ σὺν Ἀδώνιδι Bion 1.31.

καταθνητός, ή, όν, *mortal*, Il.5.402, *h.Ap*.464, etc.: fem., *h.Ven*.39, 50, Thgn.897.

καταθοινάω, *feast upon*, Hsch.:—aor. Med., Aesop.14, Diogenian.7.52:—aor. Pass. in med. sense, Pancrat.ap.Ath.7.283b.

καταθορεῖν, v. καταθρῴσκω.

καταθορῠβέω, *shout down*, ἕως ἂν ἀποστῇ ὁ ἐπιχειρῶν λέγειν καταθορυβηθείς Pl.*Prt*.319c:—Act. in Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.6: also c. acc. cogn., τὴν ἀπὸ ἁμάξης πομπείαν πᾶσαν κ. ibid.

καταθρᾰσύνομαι, v. καταθαρσύνω.

κατάθραυσις, εως, ἡ, *breaking up*, τοῦ φλέγματος Steph.*in Hp*.1.175 D.

κατάθραυστος, ον, *broken in pieces*, f.l. in Dsc.5.87.

κατάθραύω, *break in pieces, shatter*, Pl.*Plt*.265d, *Ti*.56e (Pass.), Plu.2.949c; εἰς λεπτά Gal.18(1).471.

καταθρέω, *look down on from above*, Man.4.421.

2. *examine*, Alex.Aphr.*in SE*176.11.

3. = καθοράω, κατανοέω, Anon.ap.Hsch.

καταθρηνέω, *bewail*, E.*El*.1326 (anap.), prob. in Phld.*Mort*.24: c. acc., τὴν Ἀλεξάνδρου τελευτήν D.S.17.118; ἀποθνήσκοντας Plu.2.1103a; ἑαυτούς App.*Pun*.81.

καταθροέω, = καταθορυβέω, Poll.8.154.

καταθρύβω, = καταθρύπτω, λάγανον Bilabel Ὀψαρτ.p.11.

καταθρῡλέω, = καταθορυβέω, Poll.8.154.

κατάθρυπτος, ον, (cf. θρύπτω II. 2c) *mincing*, *affected*, Eub.108.

καταθρύπτω, *break in pieces*, γυῖα Nic.*Al*.61; λάγανον Artem.ap.Ath.14.663e; κ. ἄρτους εἰς γάλα D.S.1.83, cf. Dieuch.ap.Orib.*Syn*.5.33 (Pass.).

καταθρῴσκω, aor. 2 κατέθορον, *leap down*, κὰδ δ᾽ ἔθορ᾽ ἐς μέσσον Il.4.79: c. acc., κ. τὴν αἱμασιήν *leap down* the wall, Hdt.6.134; καταθορόντες ἀπὸ τῶν ἵππων Id.3.86: c. gen., Nonn.*D*.23.220.

καταθῡμέω, *to be cast down, lose heart*, X.*HG*3.2.7.

καταθύμιος [ῡ], α, ον, also ος, ον Eumel.1.13, Call.*Lav.Pall*.33, 69, Muson.*fr*.14p.74 H.:—*in the mind* or *thoughts*, ὄφρα ἔπος εἴπωμι τό μοι καταθύμιόν ἐστιν Od.22.392; μηδέ τί τοι θάνατος κ. ἔστω let not death sit *heavy on thy heart*, Il.10.383, cf. 17.201.

II. *that is in accordance with one's wishes, close to one's heart*, τῷ Ἰθωμάτᾳ κ. ἔπλετο Μοῖσα Eumel. l.c.; οὔτι μάλ᾽ ἀνθρώποις κ. πάντα τελεῖται Thgn.617, cf. 1086; Μαρδονίῳ τὰ σφάγια οὐ δύναται κ. γενέσθαι Hdt.9.45; ἐούσης ταύτης [γυναικός] οἱ καταθυμίης Id.5.39; τί γὰρ ἥδιον ἀνθρώπῳ γυναικὸς καταθυμίας*;* Antipho Soph.49, cf. Muson.*Fr*.14p.74 H.; παῖς κ. Democr.277; ὄρνις *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.4 *B* 16; ποιοῦντες τὰ κ. αὐτῶν LXXIs.44.9, cf. Mi.7.3, D.C.37.56; ἐμοὶ καταθύμιον ἄνδρα *SEG*30.1565 (Cappadocia), etc.

καταθῡμοβορέω, strengthd. for θυμοβορέω, [ζωὴν] κ. Pythag.ap.Ps.-Plu.*Vit.Hom*.154 (= ap.Stob.4.56.24).

καταθῠτός, ά, όν, *to be used in sacrifice*, ζέκα μναίς κα ἀποτίνοι .. κα(τ)θυταὶς τοῖ Ζὶ Ὀλυνπίοι *Schwyzer*409.4, 410.5 (rest.), 418.6 (all Elis, vi/v B.C.).

καταθύω, *sacrifice*, πρόβατα Hdt.8.19, cf. X.*An*.4.5.35, *Milet*.1(9).368, D.C.65.13, etc.; [τοῖς θεοῖς] πάντα Anon.*Oxy*.215 i 9; of incense, *burn as an offering*, λιβανωτοῦ χίλια τάλαντα Jul.*Or*.2.79b.

2. *offer, dedicate*, τὴν δεκάτην Inscr.ap.X.*An*.5.3.13, D.S.4.21.

3. simply, *kill*, αἶγα Aret.*CD*2.12.

II. Med., φίλτροις καταθύσομαι *will compel by* magic *sacrifices*, Theoc.2.3 (-δήσομαι Sch.).

καταθωπεύω, strengthd. for θωπεύω, δώροις τοὺς πολεμίους Agath.5.14, cf. Sch.Theoc.6.30.

καταθωρᾱκίζομαι, Pass., *wear protective armour*, ἵπποι -ισμένοι X.*Cyr*.6.2.17.

καταί, rare poet. form for κατά, A.D.*Synt*.309.28, cf. κ. δονακώδεος ὕλης epigr. in *SEG*16.702 (Caria, ii/iii A.D.).

καταιβᾰσία, Ep. **-ίη,** ἡ, poet. for κατάβασις, Q.S.6.484 (pl.).

II. καταιβασίαι *thunderbolts*, Plu.2.555a.

καταιβάσιος [βᾰ], ον, *descending*, epith. of the thunderbolt, κ. Διὸς ἔγχος Orac.ap.Porph;ap.Eus.*PE*6.3; cf. καταβάσιος.

II. of Apollo, as *invoked by those who prayed for a return* (κατάβασις) to their country, Sch.E.*Ph*.1408, Zen.4.29.

καταιβᾰσις, εως, ἡ, poet. for κατάβασις, *AP*11.23 (Antip.).

καταιβάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, a name of Zeus as *descending in thunder and lightning*, Ar.*Pax*42, Clearch.9, Lyc.1370, *IG*2.1659*b*, 12(3).1360 (Thera), 1093 (Melos), *BCH*50.245 (Thasos), Αρχ. Ἐφ 1924.146 (Thess.), Paus.5.14.10, Corn.*ND*9: applied by Athenian flattery to Demetrius, Plu.*Demetr*.10; also κ. κεραυνός, σκηπτός, A.*Pr*.361, Lyc.382.

2. of Hermes, *who led souls down* to the nether world, Sch.Ar.*Pax*649.

3. of Ἀχέρων, *downward-plunging*, E.*Ba*.1360.

4. of a person, *descending underground*, Dam.*Isid*.131.

5. καταιβάται, οἱ, members of a thiasos of worshippers of Dionysus, *Inscr.Magn*.215*a*36.—In these senses the form καταβάτης never occurs; cf. καταιβάσιος, καταιβάτις, etc.

καταιβάτις [ᾰ], ιδος, ἡ, fem. of foreg., ζῶσ᾽ ἐς Ἅιδην ἵξεται κ. Lyc.497.

2. κ. κέλευθος *steep*, *downward* path, A.R.2.353, 3.160; τρίβος Lyc.91.

II. Act., *that brings down*, κόρη σελήνης κ. *that brings down* the moon by spells, Sosiph.1., see also καταβάτις.

καταιβᾰτός, ή, όν, poet. for καταβατός, θύραι .. καταιβαταὶ ἀνθρώποισιν gates *by which* men *descend*, Od.13.110, see also καταβατός.

καταῑγδην, Adv. *coming violently down*, A.R.1.64, Opp.*H*.3.574, Orph.*L*.508, etc.

καταιγῐδώδης, ες, *tempestuous*, πνοαί, ἄνεμοι, Sch.A.R.1.1016, Eust.1414.38.

καταιγίζω, *rush down like a storm*, πρὶν καταιγίσαι πνοὰς Ἄρεως A.*Th*.63, cf. Str.16.4.5, J.*AJ*3.5.2, Hld.1.22; στρόμβος καταιγίζων *a rushing roaring* sound, A.*Fr*.195; ἐκνεφίας καταιγίσας ἐς τὴν ἀγοράν Alex.46.5; εἰς τοὖψον Id.247.3; of the sea, *AP*10.16.9 (Theaet.): metaph., of pain and sickness, Hp.*Morb*.3.7, 16; of love, *AP*12.88; of rumour, Ach.Tat.6.10; of drunken frenzy, τὴν καταιγίζουσαν ἐκ μέθης ζάλην *Com.Adesp*.1227.

2. Pass., *to be visited by storms*, of places, τοῖς βορέαις Str.7.4.3, cf. 9.3.15: metaph., ὁλκὰς θορύβοις -ομένη Hld.5.24; also, of the sea, ὅταν ὑπ᾽ ἀνέμου -ίζηται ὁ πόντος Gal.6.709.

καταιγίς, ίδος, ἡ, (αἰγίς II) *squall descending from above, hurricane*, Democr.14, Arist.*Mu*.395^{a}5, *AP*7.273 (Leon.), Corn.*ND*9, Erot. s.v. πόνος, Gal.18(2).178, D.C.74.12, Lib.*Or*.59.138: metaph., of *gusts* of passion (cf. sq.), Phld.*Herc*.1251.6; of battles, Tz.*H*.1.984 (pl.).

καταιγισμός, ὁ, = foreg., in pl., *gusts* of physical passion, Epicur.*Fr*.413.

καταιδέομαι, fut. -έσομαι: aor. Pass. -ηδέσθην in act. sense:—*feel shame* or *reverence before* another, *stand in awe of* him, c. acc., Hdt.3.72, 77, S.*OT*654, E.*Or*.682; δαίμονα καταιδεσθεῖσα Id.*Hipp*.772 (lyr.); καταιδέσθητι πατρῷον Δία Ar.*Nu*.1468 (paratrag.): c. inf. *to be ashamed to do* a thing, E.*Heracl*.1027: abs., Id.*Hel*.805, D.C.38.3.

II. later in Act., **καταιδέω,** *put to shame*, Hld.4.18, Them.*Or*.15.191b, f.l. in Plu.2.801f, cf. Hsch., Phot.

καταιϝεί, *for ever*, αὐτὸν καὶ τὸ γένος κ. *Schwyzer*362.4 (Locris, v B.C.).

καταῐερόω, = καθιερόω, *JÖAI*26 *Beibl*.13 (Ephesus, ii A.D.), *SEG*37.812 (Rome, sp. καταειερόω).

καταιέτια γεῖσα *raking* cornices *of a pediment* (cf. ἀετός IV), *IG*2.1668.39.

καταιθᾰλόω, *burn to ashes*, δόμους .. καταιθαλώσω A.*Fr*.160; ὃν Ζεὺς κεραυνῷ πυρπόλῳ καταιθαλοῖ E.*Supp*.640; Μίμαντα πυρί Id.*Ion*215 (lyr.); σῶμα καὶ δόμων περιπτυχὰς κ. Ar.*Av*.1242, cf. 1248; γαῖαν Lyc.1376: metaph. of love, καταιθαλώσεις τῶν νεωτέρων τινά Ar.*Av*.1261:—Pass., [Τροίας] πυρὶ κατῃθαλωμένης E.*Tr*.60; ὑπ' ἀσβόλου κατῃθαλωμένος *all burnt* and sooty, Luc.*DDeor*.5.4, cf. Artem.2.10; ἱερῶν -ουμένων Hp.*Ep*.27.

καταιθὺσσω, *wave* or *float down*, πλόκαμοι .. νῶτον καταίθυσσον Pi.*P*.4.83; εὐδίαν ὃς καταιθύσσει ἑστίαν *sheds* fair weather *down upon* the hearth, ib.5.11:—hence **καταῖθυξ** ὄμβρος, *Trag.Adesp*.216.

καταίθω, *burn down, burn to ashes*, καταίθουσα .. δαλόν (Canter for κ' αἴθουσα) A.*Ch*.607 (lyr.); σὺ δ' οὖν κάταιθε E.*Andr*.258; ὕφαπτε καὶ κάταιθε Ar.*Th*.730; πυρὶ καταίθεται τέραμνα E.*Tr*.1296 (lyr.).

2. metaph., *kindle, rouse*, Lyc.249; ἔρως με καταίθει Theoc.7.56:—Pass., καταίθεσθαι ἐπί τινι Id.2.40:—A.*Fr*.359 is corrupt.

καταικίζω, *maltreat*, τεύχεα .. κατῄκισται the arms *have been disfigured* [by smoke and soot], Od.16.290:—Med., σῶμα σὸν καταικιῇ (fut. Att.) E.*Andr*.828 (lyr.), cf. D.S.18.47:—Pass., βασάνοις -αικισθέντες D.H.3.73: metaph., μουσικὴ -ῃκισμένη τὸ σῶμα Plu.2.1141d.

καταίνεσις, εως, ἡ, *betrothal*, Plu.*TG*4.

καταινέω, poet. aor. 1 -ησα Pi. (v. infr.):—*agree to* a thing, *approve of* it, opp. ἀναίνομαι, c. acc. rei, Hdt.4.80, 6.62; κ. [τι] ἐπί τινι to *agree* to it on conditions, Id.3.53: c. dat. rei, Th.4.122: abs., οὐ καταινέσαμεν ἀλλὰ ἀπειπάμεθα Hdt.9.7.α´., abs., A.*Ch*.706.

2. *agree, promise to* do, c. aor. inf., γάμον μεῖξαι Pi.*P*.4.222: c. fut. inf., καταίνεσον μή ποτε προδώσειν S.*OC*1633, cf. 1637; also τοῦτον κ. βασιλέα σφίσι εἶναι *agree that* he should be king, Hdt.1.98; κ. τινὰ ταγόν (sc. εἶναι) *AP*9.98 (Stat. Flacc.).

3. *grant, promise*, τοῦτ' ἐμοὶ πόλις τὸ δῶρον .. κατῄνεσεν S.*OC*432, cf. *Ichn*.158; esp. *promise in marriage, betroth*, παῖδά τινι E.*IA*695, cf. Plu.*Pomp*.47; κ. πρὸς γάμον Nic.Dam.10 J.

κατάϊξ [τᾱ], ῑκος, ἡ, = καταιγίς, A.R.3.1376, (pl.), A.R.1.1203, Call.*Dian*.114.

καταιονάω, *pour upon* or *over, foment*, of ailing parts, Hp.*Mul*.1.68, Plu.2.74d: metaph., κ. τινὰ σοφίᾳ D.C.38.19:—Pass., Luc.*Lex*.5.

καταιονημα, ατος, τό, *fomentation*, Ael.*NA*8.22, Alex.Trall.1.13.

καταιονησις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., D.Chr.17.6, M.Ant.5.9, Poll.4.180, Gal.12.675; αἱ κατὰ κεφαλῆς κ. Ath.1.24d.

καταίρεσις, -αιρέω, Ion. for καθαίρεσις, -αιρέω.

καταίρω, *take down* (in Aeolic form, in tm.), κὰδ δ' ἄερρε κυλίχναις μεγάλαις Alc.346 L.-P.

II. intr., *come down, swoop*, of birds, ἐς τὰ βιβλία Ar.*Av*.1288; ἀφ' ἑτέρας τινὸς γῆς ἐνταῦθα Plu.*Rom*.9, cf. ὡς ἔθνος τι ἄπειρον κοράκων κατῆρε τότε ἐς Δελφούς Paus.10.15.5; of bees, ἐπὶ τὸν θύμον κ. Id.2.41f; of persons, κ. ἀπ' ὄχθων X.*Eq.Mag*.6.5; ἐκεῖσε E.*Ba*.1294; εἰς τὰς Ἀθήνας Pl.*Hp.Ma*.281a; εἰς τὰς τῶν πολεμίων χεῖρας Plu.*Phil*.14.

2. of ships, *put into port, put in*, ἐς Καῦνον Th.8.39; εἰς τὴν χώραν *Hell.Oxy*.16.1; ἐπὶ νῆσον, πρὸς τὴν Πανορμῖτιν, Plb.1.60.3, 1.56.3; ἀπὸ τῆς Συρίας δευρί Alciphr.1.38.

καταισθάνομαι, *perceive*, τι S.*OT*422.

καταίσιμος, ον, = αἴσιμος, Hsch.

καταίσιμόω, *consume utterly*, Eub.15.6 (Pass.); κ. πῶμα *to drink* it *off*, Epin.1.10.

καταίσιος, ον, = αἴσιος, *righteous*, ἔργον οὐ κ. A.*Ag*.1598, cf. Cerc.18.36, Hsch.

κατᾱΐσσω, fut. -ῑ̈ξω, *rush down from*, ἔκποθεν ὀλέθρου A.R.2.224; opp. ἀναΐσσω, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.68:—Med., *rush in from above*, αἰθὴρ κατᾱΐσσεται Emp.100.7.

II. c. acc., *rush, dart through*, φρὴν .. κόσμον .. καταΐσσουσα Id.134.5.

καταϊσχαλέος, α, ον, = ἰσχαλέος, dub.l. in Od.19.233.

καταισχόφιλος, v. κατασκάφιλος.

καταισχρεύομαι, *speak* or *act foully*, Tz.*H*.6.32.

καταισχυμμός, ὁ, *shaming, disgrace*, Sm.Mi.2.6.

καταισχυντήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *dishonourer*, δόμων A.*Ag*.1363.

καταισχυντος, *shameful*, Hsch. s.v. κατηφόνες.

καταισχυνω, fut. -αισχῠνῶ Id.*Th*.546:—*dishonour, put to shame*, μή τι καταισχύνειν πατέρων γένος Od.24.508; καταισχύνητέ τε δαῖτα 16.293; τὰ πρόσθε ἐργασμένα Hdt.7.53, cf. A.*Supp*.966, D.18.101, etc.; τὴν σὴν οὐ κ. φύσιν I *put* not thy nature *to shame*, i.e. show myself not unworthy of thee, S.*El*.609; κ. τὸ Τρωϊκὸν κλέος E.*Hel*.845; τὸ γένος οὐ καταισχυνῶ Ar.*Av*.1451; κ. τὴν πατρίδα Id.*Nu*.1220; τοὺς προγόνους Pl.*La*.187a; ὑποσχέσεις Id.*Smp*.183e; τὰς εὐγενείας ταῖς αὑτῶν .. κακίαις Isoc.7.76, etc.

2. *dishonour* a woman, ἀλλοτρίας γυναῖκας Lys.1.49; also of a male, D.45.79.

3. ὁ μέλλων χρόνος ἐμὸν καταίσχυνε .. χρέος *covered* me *with dishonour* in that my debt remained unpaid, Pi.*O*.10(11).8.

4. = καταχέζειν, χαίτην Babr.82.8.

II. Med., *feel shame before*, θεούς S.*Ph*.1382, cf. *OT*1424:—aor. Pass., καταισχυνθέντες τὴν ἀρετὴν αὐτῶν Isoc.4.97: c. inf., *to be ashamed* to .., ἰητρεύειν Hp.*Art*.42; καταισχυνθῆναι .. ὅπως μὴ δόξει .. *to be ashamed* of being thought .., Th.6.13.

καταῖσχω, Ep. for κατίσχω, κατέχω, Od.9.122 (Pass.).

καταιτιάομαι, *accuse, arraign*, ἀλλήλους Hdt.6.14; τί σαυτὸν ἀδικῶν τὴν τύχην καταιτιᾷ; Men.618; τινὰ περί τινος D.57.27; τινὰς ἀσεβείας D.C.68.1, cf. J.*AJ*8.13.3; τινα c. inf., χρήματα εἰληφέναι D.C.*Fr*.104.3; τινος X.*Cyr*.6.1.4 (v.l.): abs. in med. sense, *accuse one another*, Hdt.5.92.γ´:—Pass., *PTeb*.64(*a*).84 (ii B.C.).

2. c. acc. rei, *lay* something *to one's charge, impute*, ἀμαθίαν Th.3.42; καταιτιώμενος ταῦτα D.21.118.

II. aor. 1 part. Pass. καταιτιαθείς in pass. sense, *accused person, defendant*, οἱ κ. Th.6.60, Plb.30.32.11; οἱ ἐκ τοῦ Περσικοῦ πολέμου κ. Id.3.5.4: c. inf., καταιτιαθεὶς ταῦτα πρᾶξαι X.*HG*1.1.32; so also οἱ κατῃτιαμένοι Plb.32.3.14; κατῃτιᾶσθαι τὴν κλοπήν D.S.4.31.

καταιτιᾶσις, εως, ἡ, *accusation*, Plu.2.546f (pl.), M.Ant.1.16.

καταιτιασμός, ὁ, = foreg., Vett.Val.2.8 (pl.), al., *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.161 (pl.).

καταιτιᾱτικός, ή, όν, *noxious*, rest., in Vett.Val.208.22, cf. αἰτιατικός I 2.

καταῖτυξ, ῠγος, ἡ, *leathern helmet*, without φάλος or λόφος, Il.10.258.

καταίφλεξ, *burning with heat*, Hsch. s.v. καταῖθυξ.

καταιχμάζω, *strike down*, c. gen., Nonn.*D*.21.6, al.

καταιωρέομαι, Pass., *hang down*, θύσανοι κατηωρεῦντο Hes.*Sc*.225.

κατακαγχάζω, *laugh aloud at*, τινος *AP*5.215.6 (Agath.), cf. Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. ἀνατεινάμενος.

κατακαῆμεν, κατακαιέμεν, v. κατακαίω.

κατακαίνυμαι, pf. -κέκασμαι, *to be adorned*, κεφαλῇ κατὰ γυῖα κέκασται Emp.134.1.

κατακαίνω, = κατακτείνω, *kill*, in early writers in aor. 2 κατέκανον, X.*Cyr*.4.6.5 (v.l. -καίνων), *An*.3.2.12, *BCH*33.452 (Argos); 3 sg. subj. κατακάνῃ Anon. in *PSI*9.1091.4; κατέκανον (for -έκτανον) is required by the metre in S.*Ant*.1340: pf. part. -κεκονότες (cf. καίνω) shd. be read in X.*An*.7.6.36: pres. in later Prose, Parth.7.2, Arr.*Ind*.11.10, App.*Pun*.1, Eun.*Hist*.p.212 D.; Hsch. has κατακαινιῶ· ἀποκτενῶ (fort. leg. κατακενίω, Dor. fut.).

κατακαίριος, ον, = καίριος, Il.11.439, *AP*9.227 (Bianor).

κατακαίω, Att. **-κάω** [ᾱ], Ep. inf. κατακαιέμεν Il.7.408: fut. -καύσω Ar.*Lys*.1218: aor. κατέκαυσα Th.7.25; Ep. 3 sg. κατέκηε Il.6.418; 1 pl. subj. κατακήομεν (v.l. -κείομεν) Il.7.33; inf. κατακῆαι Od.11.46, κακκῆαι ib.74 (v.l. -κεῖαι): pf. -κέκαυκα X.*HG*6.5.37, Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.69 M.:—Pass., fut. -καυθήσομαι Ar.*Nu*.1505, -καήσομαι 1Ep.Cor.3.15: aor. κατεκαύθην (the Att. form) Hdt.4.69, 6.101, κατεκάην Id.1.51, 2.107; Lacon. inf. -καῆμεν Plu.*Lyc*.20; -εκαύσθην *Chron.Lind*.D.41: pf. -κέκαυμαι And.1.108:—*burn completely*, in Hom. of sacrifices and dead bodies, κατακήομεν αὐτούς Il.7.333; μιν κατέκηε σὺν ἔντεσι 6.418; κ. τοὺς μάντιας *burn* them *alive*, Hdt.4.69; ζῶντα κατακαυθῆναι Id.1.86, cf. 2.107; of cities and houses, etc., κατὰ μὲν ἔκαυσαν .. πόλιν Id.8.33; κατεκαίετο ὁ ἐν Δελφοῖσι νηός Id.1.50; [οἰκίη] κατεκάη Id.4.79; κατακαυθέντων ἱρῶν Id.6.101; τείχη -κεκαυμένα And. l.c.; γῆ κατακεκαυμένη *burnt* earth, Arist.*Mete*.358[a]14; Κατακεκαυμένη, name of the upper valley of the Hermus, in Lydia, Str.13.4.11, cf. κατακεκαυμενίτης; of the fingers, *to be burnt* with hot food, Porph.*Abst*.4.15; also κ. τὴν κοιλίαν *PMagd*.33.4 (iii B.C.).

2. of hot winds, *parch*, τὰ ἐκ τῆς γῆς *PHib*.1.27.73 (iii B.C.), al.

3. metaph., ὁ ἔρως ἐμέ .. κατακέκαυκεν *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.8(*c*):—Pass., τὰ στόματα -κάεται ἐπὶ τέχνην Anaxandr.33.6; -καίομαι καταλελειμμένη *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.1.24.

II. Pass., of fire, κατὰ πῦρ ἐκάη *had burnt down, burnt out*, Il.9.212.

κατακᾰλέω, *call down*, Plu.*Oth*.18; but usu. *summon*, ἐκ τῆς μη-τροπόλεως κατακληθείς Th.1.24; δοῦλοι -κεκλημένοι ἐπ' ἐλευθερίᾳ Str.14.1.38:—Med., κ. Ἀθήναζε Plu.*Sol*.24; *call upon* for performance, *BGU*1185.35 (i B.C.).

2. *invite to participate* in games, *SEG*30.1117, 1121, 1122 (all Entella, iii B.C.).

II. *call upon, invoke*, τοὺς θεούς App.*Pun*.81; κατακαλέσασθαι v.l. Isoc.10.61, cf. Plu.*Them*.13.

2. *appeal to*, τοὺς ἐπιδώσοντας *SIG*591.3 (Lampsacus, ii B.C.).

III. *call back, recall*, εἰς τὴν Μακεδονίαν Plb.25.3.1, cf. Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.34.

κατακαλλύνω, *dear away*, κόπρον *IG*11(2).287 *A* 62 (Delos, iii B.C.).

κατακάλυμμα [κᾰλ], ατος, τό, *covering, veil*, LXXEx.26.14, J.*BJ*5.12.3 (dub.l.).

κατακᾰλύπτω, *cover up*, κατά τε κνίσῃ ἐκάλυψαν (sc. μηρούς) Il.1.460, cf. Hdt.2.47 (tm.); με τεθνηῶτα .. κατὰ γαῖα καλύπτοι Il.6.464; κατὰ δὲ σκότος ὄσσε κάλυψεν 16.325; Ἴδην δὲ κατὰ νεφέεσσι κ. 17.594; κἀμὲ θανάτου κατὰ μοῖρα καλύψαι A.*Pers*.917 (anap.), cf. Hes.*Op*.121. E.*Tr*.1315 (lyr.), etc.:—Med., κατὰ κρᾶτα καλυψάμενος γοάασκεν *having covered his* head, Od.8.92; so -καλυψάμενος alone, Hdt.6.67; κἂν κατακεκαλυμμένος τις γνοίη even one *veiled* would perceive, Pl.*Men*.76b; λογισμῷ κατακαλυψάμενος Id.*Ep*.340a.

κατακάλυψις [κᾰλ], εως, ἡ, *covering, concealment*, Longin.17.3; τὰ ἐν -καλύψει ἀποστήματα Scrib.Larg.ap.Gal.13.99, Cass.Fel.21.

κατακᾰμᾰρόω, *cover with a vault*, Hsch.

κατακάμπτω, *bend down*, so as to be concave, ἐξ ὀρθοῦ κ. Pl.*Ti*.71c; εἰς ἓν κύκλῳ ib.36b; κ. τὰς στροφάς, v. στροφή I. 3:—Pass., opp. ἀνακάμπτομαι, Arist.*Mete*.386[a]1; φλὲψ ἐπὶ τὴν ῥάχιν -ομένη Gal.15.530: pf. part. Pass. -κεκαμμένος *bending over*, cj. in Thphr.*HP*3.18.8.

II. *cover with a vault*, λίθῳ κατακαμφθέντες Str.5.3.8.

III. metaph., κ. ἐλπίδας *bend down, overthrow* hopes, E.*Tr*.1252 (Burges, -γναψε codd., anap.):—Pass., *to be bent* (by entreaty), Aeschin.1.187.

κατάκαμψις, εως, ἡ, *bending down*, κλάδων Str.3.5.10; *bending into a concave form*, opp. ἀνάκαμψις, Arist.*Mete*.386[a]5.

κατακάρδιον, τό, *down-turned twig* of the mulberry-tree, Cyran.29 (1.12.29 K.).

κατακάρδιος, ον, *in* or *to the heart*, πληγαί Hdn.7.11.3.

κατακάρπιον, τό, = περικάρπιον, Thphr.*HP*4.10.3 codd. (dub.l.).

κατακάρπος, ον, *fruitful*, Aristodem.ap.Ath.11.495f, LXXHo.14.7. Adv.-πως *abundantly*, κ. κατοικηθήσεται Ἱερουσαλήμ ib.Za.2.4(8).

κατακάρπόω, *offer burnt-sacrifices*, esp. *of fruits*, Suid.

κατακάρπωσις, εως, ἡ, *ashes of a burnt-sacrifice*, LXXLe.6.10(3), 11(4).

κατακαρφής, ές, *dried*, φλοιός (of a turnip) Nic.*fr*.70.9, (cj.).

κατακάρφω, fut. -κάρψω, *parch up*, Hsch.:—Pass., *wither, fall into the sere*, A.*Ag*.80 (anap.).

κατάκασσα or **-κᾶσα,** ἡ, = κάσσα, Call.*Fr*.184 (κατακάσαι Hsch.).

κατάκαυμα, ατος, τό, *anything burnt*: pl., *burnt parts*, Paul.Aeg.4.13.

2. *fiery inflammation*, Hp.*Coac*.154, LXXLe.13.24, 25; *burns*, in pl., Thphr.*Ign*.57, Dsc.5.123, Critoap.Gal.13.800, *Gp*.12.17.11.

II. *burning*, LXXEx.21.25, Luc.*Asin*.6.

κατάκαύσιμος, ον, *combustible*, ξύλα Hsch. s.v. ἄθινα.

κατάκαυσις, εως, ἡ, *burning*, Gal.19.542, Porph.*Abst*.4.15.

κατάκαύτης, ου, ὁ, *one who burns* (a corpse), Plu.2.296b.

κατακαυχάομαι, *boast against* one, *exult over* him, τινος Ep.Rom.11.18, Eust.ad D.P.*Prooem*.p.67 B.; κατά τινος Ep.Jac.3.14: metaph., -καυχᾶται ἔλεος κρίσεως ib.2.13; κ. ἔν τινι *to glory* in it, LXXZa.10.12.

κατακαχρύω, fut. -ύσω Hsch., Phot.: aor. inf. -ῦσαι Paus.Gr.*Fr*.227:—prop. *grind roasted corn*: metaph., *grind, crush*, ll.cc.

κατακεῖαι, -κείομεν, v. κατακαίω.

κατάκειμαι, Ep. 3 pl. κατακείαται Il.24.527: Ion. plpf. κατεκέατο Hdt.7.229; subj. -κέωμαι Pl.*Smp*.213b, Cypr. part. *ka-ta-ki-me-na* κατακιμένα *Kafizin*270 (sense 3, 225/18 B.C.):—Pass., only in pres. and impf. with fut. Med. -κείσομαι:—*lie down*, μῆλα τὰ δὴ κατάκειτ' ἐσφαγμένα Od.10.532; ἐπὶ πλευρὰς κ. Il.24.10; νέκυς κ. Tyrt.11.19; ἐφ' ἁρμαμαξῶν μαλθακῶς κατακείμενοι Ar.*Ach*.70.

b. *lie in a grave*, *IG*10(2).1.352 (Thessalonica, iv A.D.), *SEG*29.310 (Corinth, A.D. 529), ἐνθάδε κατάκιτε .. *TAM*4(1).353.

2. *lie hid*, ἐν λόχμῃ .. κατέκειτο μέγας σῦς Od.19.439; θάμνῳ ὑπ' ἀμφικόμῳ κατακείμενος Il.17.677.

3. *lie stored up*, δοιοὶ γάρ τε πίθοι κατακείαται ἐν Διὸς οὔδει Il.24.527; τό γ' ἐν οἴκῳ κατακείμενον ἀνέρα κήδει Hes.*Op*.364: metaph., ἄλγεα .. ἐν θυμῷ κ. Il.24.523.

b. *to be deposited*, of deeds in a registry, *POxy*.1040.32 (iii A.D.), etc.

4. *lie sick, keep one's bed*, Hdt.7.229, Ev.Marc.1.30, etc.; *lie in bed*, Ar.*Ec*.313; ἐφ' ὃ κατέκειτο Ev.Luc.5.25.

5. *lodge, reside*, Hp.*Epid*.1.26.ε', 3.1.γ', al.

6. *to be idle*, X.*An*.3.1.14; of things, *lie neglected*, καθεύδειν ἐᾶν ἐν τῇ γῇ κατακείμενα τὰ τείχη Pl.*Lg*.778d.

7. *recline at meals*, πῖνε, κατάκεισο Ar.*Ach*.985, cf. Hdt.3.121, Pl.*Smp*.185d, Ev.Marc.14.3.

8. of land, *lie sloping to the sea*, πρῶνες ἔξοχοι -κεινται Pi.*N*.4.52.

9. ἀρετᾷ κατάκειται πᾶσαν ὀργάν *is expended* in every impulse *on* .., Id.*I*.1.41.

10. *to be given in pledge*, *Inscr.Cret*.4.47.1, 10, al. (Gortyn, v B.C.); cf. κατατίθημι I 4 b.

κατακείρω, fut. -κερῶ (v. infr.), *shear, clip close*, τὸν πώγωνα Plu.2.52c (Pass.): Com., ὁ κουρεὺς .. ὑπὸ τῆς ὑπήνης κατακερεῖ τὴν εἰσφοράν Eup.278:—Med., κ. τὰς κεφαλάς *crop their* heads *close*, Hdt.1.82.

II. in Hom. only metaph., *cut away, waste*, βίοτον κατακείρετε πολλόν Od.4.686; ὅτι μοι κατεκείρετε οἶκον 22.36; μῆλα δ' ἅ μοι μνηστῆρες .. κατέκειραν 23.356.

κατακείω, = κατάκειμαι, used in imperat. and as fut., δαισάμενοι κατακείετε οἴκαδ' ἰόντες Od.7.188, 18.408; σπείσαντες κατακείομεν οἴκαδ' ἰόντες ib.419; κακκείοντες, Ep. part., in phrases οἱ μὲν κακκείοντες ἔβαν οἶκόνδε, κλισίηνδε ἕκαστος, Il.1.606, 23.58.

Κατακεκαυμένη, ἡ, v. κατακαίω:—hence **κατακεκαυμενίτης** οἶνος, wine from that district, Str.13.4.11.

κατακεκλεισμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. (κατακλείω), κ. ἔχειν Hsch. s.v. κατεκλάζετο.

κατακελευσμός, ὁ, *calling to one, encouraging*, name of a part of the Πυθικὸς νόμος, Str.9.3.10, Poll.4.84.

κατακελευω, *command silence*, Ar.*Av*.1273: generally, *command*, c. inf., Plu.*Oth*.18 (s.v.l.).

2. of the boatswain, *give the time in rowing*, Ar.*Ra*.207.

κατακενόω, strengthd. for κενόω, σάκκους LXXGe.42.35; φάρμακον εἰς τὸ τῦρ J.*BJ*1.30.6, cf. Androm.ap.Gal.13.886.

κατακεντέω, *pierce through*, Pl.*Ti*.76b; *prick*, Gal.12.323 (Act. and Pass.); *stab severely*, D.S.3.37; *cut down, stab*, δόρασι καὶ ξίφεσι Zos.4.49, cf. 5.23:—Pass., Ctes.*Fr*.29.54.

2. *shoot down*, Zos.5.21.

3. metaph., πάθη κ. τινάς Ph.1.299:—Pass., ὑπὸ ἀπιστίας κατακεντούμενοι ib.287:—later form **κατακεντάννυμι** Palaeph.1, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.4 (Pass.).

κατακεντημα, ατος, τό, *puncture*, Pl.*Ti*.76b.

κατακεντίζω, *slay with a spear*, Ael.*NA*7.2.

κατακεντρόομαι, Pass., *to be furnished with spikes*, D.S.18.71.

κατακένωσις, εως, ἡ, *the process of emptying*, *CPR*7.20.13 (iv A.D.).

κατακέραμα, *sarta tecta*, *Gloss*.

κατακεράννῡμι, *mix, temper*, in Pass., Arist.*Pr*.949[a]38, Sor.1.53, Plu.2.132d:—Act., *dilute, weaken*, δριμύτητα Dsc.5.11; cf. κατακίρνημι:—also **-ύω,** Poll.10.149.

κατακέρᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *process of mixing*, κατακεράσει αὐξάνεται Arist.*GA*723[a]18.

κατακεραστέον, *one must mix, temper*, Aët.4.6.

κατακεραστικός, ή, όν, *demulcent, restoring normal* κρᾶσις, Gal.8.41, 10.486; τροφή Herod.Med.ap.Aët.5.129: c. gen., αὔρων δριμέων *Gp*.12.19.8.

κατακεραυνόω, *strike down by thunder*, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.4.

κατακερδαίνω, *make gain of* a thing *wrongly*, X.*Oec*.4.7.

κατακερκίζω, *divide into* κερκίδες, στάδιον -ίζων τοῖχος *LW*141 (Ephesus), cf. *Jahresh*.15 *Beibl*.181 (ibid.).

κατακερματίζω, (κέρμα) *chop up, cut into pieces*, freq. metaph., κ. οὐτὴν (sc. ἀρετὴν) κατὰ μόρια Pl.*Men*.79c; τὴν μίαν τέχνην εἰς πολλάς Gal.*Thras*.24; κ. τὴν τέχνην εἰς μικρά *fritter* it *away*, Demetr.*Eloc*.76; τὴν μουσικήν Plu.2.1142b; τοὺς ἀγῶνας Str.4.4.2; τὸν λόγον Gal.1.246:—Pass., *to be cut up*, φαίνεται εἰς σμικρότερα κατακεκερματίσθαι ἡ τοῦ ἀνθρώπου φύσις Pl.*R*.395b; κατακεκερμάτισται .. ὡς οἷόν τε σμικρότατα Id.*Prm*.144b; κατακεκ. ἐρωτήσεσι πρὸς ἀποκρίσεις *cut up* into questions and answers, Id.*Sph*.225b, cf. 257c, 258e, Plot.3.9.2; διήγησις εἰς μικρὰς κ. τομάς D.H.*Th*.9; σύνθεσις κατακεκομμένη καὶ -ισμένη Demetr.*Eloc*.4; ἄντικρυς μικρὰ καὶ -ισμένα Longin.42; τοῦ πυρετοῦ .. κατακερματιζομένου *gradually becoming slighter*, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)13: seldom in lit. sense, Porph.*Marc*.10 (Pass.); also, *change into smaller coin*, *POxy*.1411.12 (iii A.D.).

κατακερματισμός, ὁ, *dividing into small parts*, Porph.*Sent*.35.

κατακερτομέω, *rail violently*, Hdt.1.129; τινα *at* a person, Id.2.135. Ph.2.440; τινος Nic.Dam.3 J., Polyaen.1.34.2, Longus2.20.

κατακερχνόομαι, strengthd. for κερχνόομαι, Hsch.

κατακεύθομαι, *to be hidden*, εἰς δνοφερὸν τύμβον *AP*15.29 (Ignat.).

κατακέφᾰλα, Adv., for κατὰ κεφαλῆς, *head downwards*, Teucerin Boll*Sphaera*p.17, *Gp*.10.30; *from head to foot*, λούσασθαι *IG*2.1365, 1366; παραφέρειν κ. sweep away *head over heels*, *POxy*.1853.5 (vi/vii A.D.); perh. also of blows *on the head*, *PVindob.Salomons*15.6 (v/vi A.D.).

κατακεφάλαιον [φᾰ], τό, *poll-tax*, dub. in *PTeb*.119.6 (ii B.C.).

κατακήδευσις, εως, ἡ, *burial*, *TAM*2.620 (Tlos).

κατακηλέω, *charm, cast a spell over*, τήνδ' ἄτην S.*Tr*.1002 (anap.):—Pass., Pl.*Cra*.403e, Plu.*Num*.20, Ath.4.174b, Dam.*Isid*.48.

κατακηλησις, εως, ἡ, *enchantment*, Cels.ap.Orig.*Cels.* 1.6 (pl.).

κατακηλητικός, ή, όν, *fit for enchanting*, τινος Ael.*NA*17.19.

κατακηλῑδόω, strengthd. for κηλιδόω, Phryn.393 F., v.l. in D.C.*Fr*.39.7.

κατακήομεν, v. κατακαίω.

κατακηρόω, *cover with wax*, Hdt.1.140, v.l. in X.*Eq*.10.7 (ap.Poll.1.207):—Pass., κατακεκηρωμένον τὸ σῶμα Hdt.4.71.

κατακηρύσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *proclaim* or *command by public crier*, σιωπήν *IG*12(7).237.36 (Amorgos); σιγήν v.l. in X.*An*.2.2.20:—Pass., *to be promulgated*, Plb.22.4.6.

2. Pass. also, *to be summoned by crier*, Poll.8.61.

II. at auction, κ. τι εἴς τινα *otder* it *to be knocked down* to one, Plu.*Comp.Lys.Sull*.3.

κατακίκκας, v. κατακόκκας.

κατακικλάσκω, = κατακλάω, Phot. s.v. κατεκίκλασκε.

κατακῑνέω, strengthd. for κινέω, in Pass., f.l. in Sch.Theoc.5.116.

κατακίρνημι, = κατακεράννυμι, in Pass., Longin.15.9, *AP*9.362.12, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.119 P.:—also **-κιρνάω,** Id.*Protr*.21.ις´.

κατακισηρίζω, *rub smooth with pumice-stone*, pf. part. Pass., of an effeminate youth, Ctes.*Fr*.20.

κατακισσᾶν, (-κίσσαν cod.)· προσποιεῖσθαι, Hsch.

κατάκισσος, ον, *ivy-wreathed*, *Anacreont*.41.5.

κατακλᾰδαίνω, aor. 1 -εκλάδᾶνα, = ἀναιρέω, Hsch.; cf. κλαδάω.

κατάκλᾰδος, ον, gloss on κατάπρεμνος, Hsch.

κατακλᾴζω, v. κατακλείω.

κατακλαίω, Att. **-κλάω** [ᾱ], *bewail loudly*, *lament*, τινα Ar.*V*.386:—Med., E.*El*.156 (lyr.), *IT*149 (lyr.).

2. abs., *wail aloud*, Id.*El*.113 (lyr.).

II. c. gen. pers. *lament before* or *to* another, Herod.1.59, Arr.*Epict*.1.23.4, etc.; κ. αὐτὸς ἑαυτοῦ ib.3.13.4.

κατάκλᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *forced position*, τῶν ἄρθρων Hp.*Epid*.6.1.15 (pl.).

2. κ. ὄμματος *drooping* of the eyelid, Id.*Prorrh*.1.84 (vv.ll. -κλισις, -κλεισις), cf. *Epid*.6.1.15, Gal.16.675.

II. *refrction* of light or sound, opp. ἀνάκλασις (reflexion), Arist.*Pr*.901[b]2, 904[b]30, Cleom.2.6.

κατάκλαυσις, εως, ἡ, (κατακλαίω) *bewailing*, *Gloss*.

κατακλάω (A) [ᾱ], Att. for κατακλαίω (q.v.).

κατακλάω (B) [ᾰ], impf. κατέκλων Il.20.227, Hdt.9.62: aor. 1 -έκλᾰσα Pl.*Phd*.117d:—Pass., pf. and aor. (v. infr.):—*break short*, *snap off*, ἐπ' ἀνθερίκων καρπὸν θέον οὐδὲ κατέκλων Il. l.c. κατεκλάσθη δ' ἐνὶ καυλῷ ἔγχος 13.608; τὰ δόρατα κατέκλων Hdt. l.c. cf. Pi.*P*.5.34; φυτευτήρια ἐλαῶν D.53.15; κατὰ δ' αὐχένα νέρθ' ἐπὶ γαίης κλάσσε *bowed* it *down*, Theoc.25.146; κ. τὸν ὀφθαλμόν *ogle*, Phryn.*PS*p.79 B.; but ὄμματα κατακεκλασμένα eyes *with drooping lids*, Arist.*Phgn*.808[a]8; τὸ σῶμα .. -κέκλασται *has been crushed*, *PMasp*.77.12 (vi A.D.).

II. metaph., *break down*, οὐδένα ὄντινα οὐ κατέκλασε he *broke* us all *down*, Pl.*Phd*.l.c.; πάθος, εἴτ' οἶκτος εἴτ' αἰδώς, κατέκλασε τὴν διάνοιαν Plu.*Tim*.7; [Ἔρως] κατακλάσας τὸ σοβαρόν Id.2.767f:—more freq. in Pass., ἐμοί γε κατεκλάσθη φίλον ἦτορ, κλαῖον δ' ἐν ψαμάθοισι καθήμενος Od.4.538; of fear, ἡμῖν δ' αὖτε κατεκλάσθη φίλον ἦτορ δεισάντων 9.256, cf. 10.198; τὸ θράσος κατεκέκλαστο Plu.*Fab*.11; of passion, ἐρώτων .. νόσῳ φρένας .. κατεκλάσθη E.*Hipp*.766 (lyr.); of pity, οὐδὲ κατεκλάσθης Call.*Del*.107; of persuasion, D.L.7.114.

2. Pass., κατακεκλασμένος *reduced by fever*, Hp.*Coac*.510; metaph., of character, *to become enfeebled*, *degenerate*, Aristeas149: in pf. part. Pass., *enervated*, *effeminate*, of men, *Com.Adesp*.339.2; γραφαὶ κ. D.H.*Comp*.18:—Act., κ. ἑαυτόν, of an effeminate dancer, Luc.*Symp*.18, *Salt*.27.

III. Pass., of light, *to be refracted*, opp. ἀνακλᾶσθαι (to be reflected), ὄψεως -κλωμένης *Placit*.3.18.1; of sound, οἱ κατακλώμεναι φωναὶ μετὰ φαρμακείην *broken*, *feeble* voice, Hp.*Coac*.246.

κατακλείδιον, τό, Dim. of κατακλείς 1.3, Bito 65.11.

κατακλειμμα, ατος, τό, f.l. for κατάλημμα (q.v.).

κατακλείς, εῖδος or **κατάκλεις,** ειδος, Ion. and Ep. **-κληΐς,** ηῖδος, ἡ, *instrument for shutting* or *fastening doors*, distd. from the bolt (μοχλός) and bolt-pin (βάλανος), Ar.*V*.154, *IG*11(2).158 *A* 65 (Delos, iii B.C., pl.); αἱ κ. τῶν ἀξόνων *linch-pins*, prob. l. in D.S.17.53.

2. *pawl*, *check-hook*, Ph.*Bel*.68.5, Hero *Bel*.79.13.

3. κατακληῖς βελέμνων *case* for arrows, quiver, Call.*Dian*.82; *cap* or *case* fitted to an engine, Bito 59.3; also, *socket* for the arrow in the γαστραφέτης, Id.62.9.

4. pl., *locks* on a canal, *PPetr*.2p.43 (iii B.C.).

5. *sheath for a pin*, in pl., Sch.Od.18.294, Aristeas65, cf. Hsch. s.v. κληῖδα.

II. = ἀκρωμιον, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.48.1, Sor.2.62, Gal.2.766.

2. *first rib*, Id.18(2).956.

3. *clavicular region*, Id.14.703, Hdn.4.13.5.

III. *final remark, conclusion*, Cic.*Att*.9.18.3, prob. l. in ib.2.3.3.

2. *close of a verse* or *set of verses*, Heph.5.1, 6.6, Aristid. Quint.1.27, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.659.

κατακλεισις, εως, ἡ, *shutting up, closing*, Gal.19.445.

II. *completion*, Nicom.ap.*Theol.Ar*.43.

III. *beam* resting on the pillars of the χελώνη, Ath.Mech.18.9 (pl.).

κατακλειστος, ον, *shut up*, of women, Call.*Fr*.118, cf. LXX2Ma.3.19, Luc.*Tim*.15, Hsch.; οἴκοι κατάκλειστος ἦν D.L.6.94; κ. εἶχεν τὰ βιβλία Str.13.1.54; *precious*, τίμιον ἢ κ. S.E.*P*.1.143.

κατακλείω, old Att. **-κλῄω** Th. (v. infr.): a rare fut. κατακλιῶ dub. in Eup.287, cf. Hero *Bel*.107.13:—Med., aor. -εκλεισάμην X.*Cyr*.7.2.5:—Pass., aor. -εκλῄσθην, -εκλείσθην (v. infr.); Ion. εκληΐσθην Hdt.2.128; Dor. -εκλᾴσθην Theoc.7.84: pf. -κέκλῃμαι Ar.*Pl*.206.

I. c. acc. pers., *shut in, enclose*, e.g. a mummy in its case, Hdt.2.86: freq. of blockading, τοὺς Ἕλληνας ἐς τὴν νῆσον κ. Th.1.109; κ. ἑαυτοὺς εἰς ἔρυμα X.*Cyr*.4.1.18; κατακλείειν τοὺς γυμνῆτας εἴσω τῶν ὅπλων Id.*An*.3.4.26; κ. εἰς πολιορκίαν, εἰς δυσχωρίας, D.H.6.74, 11.26; κ. τινὰ ἐν φυλακῇ Ev.Luc.3.20, cf. *OGI*669.17 (Egypt, i A.D.): metaph., κ. ἑαυτὸν εἰς πολιτείαν, i.e. not to be a cosmopolite, X.*Mem*.2.1.13:—Pass., ἐς τὸ τεῖχος κατακλῄεσθαι Th.4.57; ναυσὶ κατεκλῄσθησαν Id.1.117, cf. X.*An*.3.3.7; ὅταν ἐς [νεφέλας] ἄνεμος κατακλῃσθῇ Ar.*Nu*.404; εἰς μικρὸν τόπον -κεκλημένοι Isoc.4.34; διὰ τοῦ ζῆν .. κ. ἐν Ἀπόλλωνος ἤ Ἀθηνᾶς Phld.*D*.1.17:—Med., *shut one-self up*, ἐν τοῖς βασιλείοις X.*Cyr*.7.2.5; also κατεκλᾴζετο *shut up* the bride *with oneself* [in the bridal-chamber], Theoc.18.5:—Pass., κατεκλᾴσθης Id.7.84.

2. metaph., νόμῳ κ. *shut up*, i.e. *compel, oblige*, ἂν .. πᾶσαν τὴν δύναμιν νόμῳ κατακλείσητε ἐπὶ τῷ πολέμῳ μένειν D.4.33, cf. And.3.7, Antiph.190.15.

3. metaph., τῆς πόλεως εἰς κίνδυνον μέγιστον κατακεκλειμένης *being reduced*, D.26.11; εἰς σπάνιν κατακλεισθῆναι D.S.20.74: generally, *confine*, ἐν τῷ κατὰ φύσιν πέρατι -κέκλειται τἀγαθόν Metrod.*Herc*.831.8; πᾶσαι αἱ ἐπιχειρήσεις εἰς μίαν ἀπόδειξιν -κλείονται Phld.*Rh*.2.283 S.; κατακλείειν τὸ πᾶν τῆς τέχνης εἰς .. *confine* the whole business of art to .., Hld.3.4.

II. c. acc. rei, *shut up, close*, τὰς πυλίδας Hdt.1.191; τά ἱρά Id.2.124, cf. 128 (Pass.); τὸ ἐργαστήριον Id.4.14; τὸν δίφρον X.*Cyr*.6.4.10; εὑρὼν ἅπαντα κατακεκλῃμένα Ar.*Pl*.206:—in Pass., of humours in the body, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.27.

2. *clamp down, make fast*, of stones in masonry, *IG*7.3073.158 (Lebad.); also κ. [τὴν δεξιάν] Luc.*Prom*.2.

3. *close* a speech, *conclude*, D.L.10.138; εἰς ἀπειλὴν κ. τὸν λόγον with a threat, D.H.7.14, cf. A.D.*Synt*.234.17; οὐ κ. διάνοιαν *give* no *complete* sense, Id.*Adv*.119.6 (δ. shd. be supplied, Id.*Synt*.179.13); *conclude* an argument or inference, Phld.*Sign*.15, 33.

κατακλῇθρον, τό, = κατακλείς I. 1, *IG*11(2).144 *A* 41 (Delos, iv B.C., pl.).

κατακληΐς, ῖδος, ἡ, Ion. for κατακλείς.

κατακληροδοτέω, *seize and parcel out*, τὴν γῆν αὐτῶν v.l. in LXX1Ma.3.36, De.1.38, Act.Ap.13.19.

κατακληρονομέω,

I. c. acc. rei,

1. *obtain as one's assured possession*, LXXSi.4.16.

2. *leave as an inheritance*, τοῖς υἱοῖς τὰ ὑπάρχοντα ib.De.21.16.

3. *assign as a possession*, ib.3.28, 12.10, Act.Ap.13.19.

II. c. acc. pers., *make one's heir*, LXX2Ki.7.1.

κατακληρουχέω, *receive as one's portion*, esp. of conquered country, *divide among themselves, portion out*, τὴν χώραν Plb.2.21.7; τὰς οὐσίας Id.7.10.1; τὴν Σικελίαν D.S.13.30; τὴν νῆσον Str.8.6.16; τὴν γῆν εἰς κλήρους Ael.*VH*6.1.

2. *assign as a portion*, τισὶ τὴν ἀρίστην τῆς χώρας D.S.1.54, cf. *PLond*.2.383.2 (Pass., iii A.D.); *portion out to colonists*, πᾶσαν ὀλίγου δεῖν τὴν Ἰταλίαν Plu.*Ant*.55.

κατακληρουχία, ἡ, *apportionment*, rest. in *BGU*2444.93, 2445.24 (i B.C.).

κατακληρόω, = foreg. 2, D.S.13.2 codd., *PSI*4.344 (iii B.C.):—Med., *receive as one's portion*, Plu.*Pomp*.41; *draw the lot*, LXX1Ki.14.41; but also ὃν ἂν κατακληρώσηται κύριος, ἀποθανέτω, ibid.

κατακλησία, ἡ, = sq. 2, Poll.8.116, Hsch.

κατακλησις, εως, ἡ, *summoning by name*, Ph.2.388.

2. *summoning of the whole body of citizens, incl. rural population*, πρὸς ἐπίσκεψιν μείζονα τῶν πραγμάτων, opp. ἐκκλησία, Ammon.*Diff*.p.47 V.

3. *invocation* of the gods, Ph.2.342, Arr.*An*.5.2.7, Poll.1.29.

II. *recalling*, D.S.13Arg. (nisi leg. μετάκλησις); ἡ [τῆς θεοῦ] κ. *CIG*6850[A].

κατακλητικός, ή, όν, *for invoking*: -κλητικόν, τό, *invocatory spell*, *PMag.Par*.1.2373.

κατακλητος, ον, *specially summoned*, ἐν κ. ἁλίᾳ *Tab.Heracl*.1.11, 2.10.

κατακλῐνής, ές, *bed-ridden*, Hp.*Epid*.3.17.β´, *PRyl*.124.26 (i A.D.), dub.l. in Plb.31.13.7.

II. *sloping*, ἀταρπός Leonid.ap.Stob.4.52.28; γεώλοφος D.H.5.38.

2. *hanging down*, Thphr.*CP*2.9.11.

κατακλῑνοβάτης, ές, *making one lie abed*, ποδάγρα Luc.*Trag*.198 (in voc. -βατές, prob. f.l. for -βάτις).

κατακλίνω [ῑ], *lay down*, [δόρυ] κατακλίνας ἐπὶ γαίῃ Od.10.165; κ. τοὺς Πέρσας ἐς λειμῶνα *having made* them *recline* (for dinner) in a meadow, Hdt.1.126, cf. Pl.*R*.363c, 420e, Ev.Luc.9.14, *Milet*.1(9).368; κ. παιδίον *put* it *to bed*, Ar.*Lys*.19. cf. Plu.*Lyc*.3; κ. τινὰ ἐν ἁρμαμάξῃ X.*Cyr*.6.4.11; also, *cause* one *to take to his bed*, i.e. *strike with disease*, *PMag.Par*.1.2075; of animals, X.*Cyn*.9.3; κ. τινὰ εἰς Ἀσκληπιοῦ *lay* a sick person in the temple of Asclepios, Ar.*Pl*.411, *V*.123; ταύταν ὀβολῶ κ. (sens. obsc.) Cerc.5.31:—Pass. (with aor. 2 Att. -εκλίνην, aor. 1 -εκλίθην Att. and in other dialects), *lie at table*, κατακλιθέντας πίνειν Hdt.2.121.δ´; κατακλῐνήσομαι Ar.*Eq*.98, cf. *V*.1208; generally, *lie down*, κατακλινεὶς δευρί Id.*Nu*.694; κατακλίνεσθαι παρά τινα *lie* at table *next* him, Pl.*Smp*.175a; but, παρά τινι *lie with* him sexually, ib.203c; κατακλίνηθι μετ' ἐμοῦ Ar.*Lys*.904; κ. ἐπὶ ταῖς κοίταις, ἐπὶ στιβάδος, Ar.*V*.1040, X.*Cyr*.5.2.15; of a sick man, *take to one's bed*, Hp.*Epid*.1.2; simply, *lie in bed*, Id.*Prog*.3, Diocl.*Fr*.141; κατακλιθέντα ἐς τὸ ἱερόν Hyp.*Eux*.18; κατεκλίθη ὕπτιος Pl.*Phd*.117e codd.; κατακεκλιμένος, of a corpse, Plb.6.53.1.

II. *cause to incline, bend downwards*, ἕως ἂν κατακλίνῃ [ὁ ἐλέφας τοὺς φοίνικας] Arist.*HA*610[a]23: metaph., *lay prostrate, overthrow*, τύραννον Thgn.1181.

III. Pass., of ground, *slope*, ἤπειρόνδε A.R.2.734.

2. of the sun, *set*, Poll.4.157.

3. of crabs' eyes, *turn sideways*, Arist.*HA*529[b]28.

4. *kneel*, ὅταν κατακλιθῇ εἰς γόνατα [κάμηλος] ib.499[a]17.

5. c. dat., *to be set under, made subject to*, ὅταν κατακλιθῇ τὸ θητικὸν τῷ προπολεμοῦντι Herm.*in Phdr*.p.157 A.

κατακλῐσις, εως, ἡ, *making* one *to lie down, seating* him *at table*, opp. ὑπανάστασις, Pl.*R*.425b, Arist.*EN*1165[a]28; ἡ. κ. τοῦ γάμου the *celebration* of the marriage *feast*, Hdt.6.129.

II. (from Pass.) *lying at table, sitting a meat*, Arist.*Pol*.1336[b]9, 21; παρά τινι Pl.*Smp*.175e; τὸ σχῆμα τῆς κ. Plu.2.679f, cf. Porph.*Abst*.2.61.

2. *way of lying in bed*, τὴν κ. ποιείσθω ἐπὶ τὴν ὑγιᾶ γνάθον Hp.*Art*.33, cf. *Prog*.3 (pl.).

b. *taking to one's bed*, of a sick person, Id.*Epid*.4.31, J.*AJ*4.8.33, etc.

c. *cousing* one *to take to his bed*, i.e. *striking with disease*, *PMag.Par*.1.2496.

d. Astrol., *horoscope cast at the hour when a patient takes to his bed*, Gal.19.529, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.20, 8(4).57.

κατακλῐτέον, *one must cause to lie down, put to bed*, Sor.1.78, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.6.20.5.

κατακλῐτικός, ή, όν, ἡ κ. ὥρα, ἡμέρα, the hour, day *of taking to one's bed*, Vett.Val.205.3, 339.20.

κατακλῐτον, τό, *couch, chaise-longue*, Suid., Phot.

κατακλῐτος, ον, perh. *flowing down*, of light summer garments, θέριστρα κ. LXXIs.3.23; cf. κατάκλιτος· τελευταία, Hsch.

κατακλύζω, fut. -κλύσω [ῠ], poet. -κλύσσω Pi.*O*.10(11).10: pf. κατακέκλυκα *PMagd*.28.10 (iii B.C.):—*deluge, inundate*, τὴν γῆν Hdt.2.13 (of the Nile), cf. 99 (Pass.), Pi.*O*.9.50, Th.3.89, Pl.*Ti*.22d, *OGI*90.24 (Rosetta, ii B.C.):—Pass., *PPetr*.2p.15 [= 3p.xv] (iii B.C.), etc. ὑπ᾽ ὄμβρων -κλυζόμενος Isoc.11.12; κόσμος ὕδατι -κλυσαθείς 2Ep.Pet.3.6; humorously, with wine, ὅς μοι δοὺς τὸ πῶμα κατέκλυσεν E.*Cyc*.677 (cj.).

2. metaph., *deluge, overwhelm*, τοίους γὰρ κατὰ κῦμα .. ἔκλυσεν Archil.9.3; τὴν Φρυγῶν πόλιν .. ἤλπισας κατακλύσειν δαπάναισιν E.*Tr*.995; ἅπαντα .. κατακλύσει ποιήμασιν Cratin.186; κ. ἀφθονίᾳ δίσιταν *make* life *overflow* with plenty, X.*Oec*.2.8; κατακλύσαι δεινῶν πόνων *deluge* with sufferings, E.*Or*.343 (lyr.); εἰ καὶ μέλλει γέλωτι .. ὥσπερ κῦμα .. κατακλύσειν Pl.*R*.473c:—Pass., ἀλλοδαπῶν κύματι φωτῶν -κλυσθῆναι, of a city, A.*Th*.1084 (anap.); -κλυσθεὶς ὑπὸ τοῦ τοιούτου ψόγου ἢ ἐπαίνου Pl.*R*.492c; χρυσίῳ-κεκλυσμένος Plu.*Dem*.14; -κλυσθέντα πλήθει κακῶν Lib.*Ep*.5.1.

II. *wash down* or *away*, κῦμα κ. ψᾶφον ἑλισσομέναν Pi.*O*.10(11).10, cf. Thphr.*CP*3.22.3.

2. *wash out*, τὰ ἴχνη τοῦ λαγώ X.*Cyr*.5.4.

III. *fill full of water*, τὴν πύελον Ar.*Pax*843.

IV. *clean out* a bath, Gal.15.198.

κατακλῠσις, εως, ἡ, *douche*, Hp.*Hum*.1, cf. Gal.16.162.

κατακλυσμα, ατος, τό, *purge* or *clyster*, Hp.*Salubr*.5.

κατακλυσμός, ὁ, *flood*, Pl.*Lg*.679d, Arist.*Ph*.222[a]23, *Stoic*.2.337, *Marm.Par*.6, etc.; *inundation*, *PMagd*.28[v].4 (iii B.C.): pl., Pl.*Ti*.25c, *Lg*.677a.

2. metaph., κ. τῶν πραγμάτων political *deluge*, D.18.214.

II. Medic., *affusion, douche*, Cael.Aur.*TP*4.1.1.

κατακλυστος, ον, *inundated*, πρὸς τῇ οὔσῃ κατακλύστῳ κλήρου ἀρούρας τρῖς *PColl.Youtie*27.10 (A.D. 165); perh. also *PMil.Vogl*.105.20 (ii A.D.).

II. κατάκλυστον, τό, *floor which can be washed down*, *Inscr.Délos*2420.

κατακλυστρον, τό, = Lat. *compluvium*, *Gloss*.

κατακλύω [ῠ], *hear of*, θαῦμα S.*Ichn*.224 (v.l. κατήλυθεν Theonap.Sch.).

κατακλῶθες, αἱ, *the Spinners*, v. κλῶθες.

κατακλώθω, *spin one's fate*, *CIG*6870:—Med., Lyc.145.

κατακναίω, = sq., metaph., *wear out*, ἑαυτόν Them.*Or*.32.362b.

κατακνάπτω, *tear to pieces*, in quot. fig., μελέα μήτηρ, ἣ τὰς μεγάλας ἐλπίδας ἐν σοὶ κατέκναψε βίου E.*Tr*.1252 (cj.).

κατακνάω, *scrape away*, ἀπόκριναι .., εἰ μὴ κατέκνησας τοῖς στρατιώταις ἅλαβες whether you did not *scrape away, make away with* .., Ar.*V*.965; -κνήσας (-κνίσας codd.) [τοῦ κηροῦ] τὸ λευκόν Dsc.2.83:—Pass., κατακνησθείν Ar.*Eq*.771; κηρὸς -κεκνησμένος wax *scrapings*, Asclep.ap.Gal.13.1022, *scratch all over*, κατὰ μὲν χρόα πάντ᾽ ὀνύχεσσι δακνόμενος κνάσαιο Theoc.7.110.

2. v. κατακνίζω II. 3.

κατακνήθω, = foreg., Nic.*Th*.944.

κατάκνημος, ον, *thin-legged*, *UPZ*121.20 (ii B.C.).

κατακνῆστις, ιδος, ἡ, = τυροκνῆστις, Hsch.

κατακνῑδεύω, (κνίδη) = καταξύω, Hsch. (prob. f.l. for Lacon. κατέκνιδδεν, cf. sq.).

κατακνίζω, *chop up, mince*, τι εἰς λεπτά Ath.9.376d.

2. metaph., *pick to pieces*, λόγους Isoc.12.17; τὰ τοῦ Ὁμήρου κ. λεπτά Luc.*Hes*.5.

II. *scratch, irritate, stimulate* the scalp, Asclep.ap.Gal.12.420:—Pass., v.l. in Dsc.2.123; *to be prurient*, ἐγὼ δὲ κατακέκνισμαι Ar.*Pl*.973.

2. *cut grooves in, score*, ξύλα καὶ λίθους τραχύνουσι -ζοντες Diocl.*Fr*.26.

3. *scarify, let blood from*, -κνίσω (prob. for -κνήσω) σου τὸν πόδα Luc.*Ocyp*.91:—Pass., -κνισθεὶς τὸ σκέλος Orib.7.20.8 (= Gal.19.524, where -κνήσας).

κατακνισμός, ὁ, = κνισμός, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.975.

κατακνώσσω, *fall asleep*, A.R.3.690, Orph.*L*.321.

κατακοιμάω (on the Hom. usage v. infr. II. 2):

I. intr., *sleep, pass the night*, ξεῖνόν τινα χρήμασι κατεκοίμησε (v.l. -ισε) ἐς Ἀμφιάρεω he *went to sleep* there, Hdt.8.134: freq. v.l. for -κοιμίζω II (q.v.).

II. causal, *put to sleep*, οὐδὲ .. λάθα κατακοιμάσῃ (sc. τοὺς νόμους) S.*OT*871 (lyr.); κατεκοίμησα τοὐμὸν ὄμμα ib. 1222 (lyr.); v.l. for -κοιμίσαντ᾽ in Pl.*Smp*.223d:—Pass., κοιμηθεὶς ὑπὸ μέθης Them.*Or*.26.326b; θυμὸς κ. ὑπὸ λογισμοῦ ib.8.110c.

2. used by Hom. only in aor. Pass., *sleep*, κατακοιμηθῆναι Il.2.355, Hdt.2.121. δ´; κατακοιμηθήτω Il.9.427; κατακοιμηθέντες ἐν ρῷ ἱρῷ Hdt.1.31; ὃς ἂν ὑπαίθριος κατακοιμηθῇ Id.4.7, cf. Plb.3.67.2 (v.l.); imper. pres. κατακοιμάσθω Ar.*Th*.46 (anap.).

κατακοιμησις, εως, ἡ, *sleeping, lodging*, τῆς πενίας παρὰ τῷ πόρῳ Them.*Or*.13.162b.

κατακοιμητικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for lulling to sleep*, Arg.Theoc.18.

κατακοιμίζω, = κατακοιμάω II (for which it is a constant v.l.), *lull to sleep*, τὴν φυλακήν Hecat.33 J.; τὰ δυσυπνοῦντα τῶν παιδίων Pl.*Lg*.790d, cf. *Smp*.223d (v.l. -κοιμήσαντ᾽), Luc.*VH*2.34, *Asin*.6: metaph., κ. τὸν λύχνον Phryn.Com.24; ὀργάς *Com.Adesp*.521; τοὺς πολεμίους Plu.2.346c:—Pass., *go to sleep*, Plb.3.67.2; of trouble-some questions, ἵνα .. ἀεὶ ἂν κατακοιμισθῶσιν *IG*2.1121.26.

II. *sleep through*, τὴν φυλακήν *sleep out* one's watch, Hdt.9.93. Ael.*NA*1.15, al.; τῆς ἡμέρας τὸ χρησιμώτατον -κοιμίζουσα X.*Mem*.2.1.30.

κατακοιμισμός, ὁ, *putting to sleep*, τῶν βρεφῶν Phld.*Po*.2.47 (pl.).

κατακοιμιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who puts to bed, chamberlain*, D.S.11.69, Ph.2.571, Plu.2.173e, Jul.*ad Ath*.272d, prob. in Ephor.191.131 J.

κατακοινωνέω, *make one a partaker, give one a share*, τισι D.32.25; κ. τὰ τῆς πόλεως *share* the public property *among themselves*, Aeschin.3.66 (v.l. κατακοινώσαντες).

κατακοιρᾰνέω, *govern*, Hsch., cf. Sch.Il.5.332.

κατάκοιτος, ον, *in bed*: *at rest, quiet*, Ibyc.1.7.

κατακόκκας ἢ **κατακίκκας**· κατάπλασμα, Hsch.

κατακολλάω, *glue* or *fasten upon, inlay*, θύρας χρυσῷ J.*AJ*3.3:—Pass. ὀθονίῳ .. κατακεκολλήσθω .. τὸ ξύλον Hp.*Art*.7; θύραι κατεκεκόλληντο σανίσιν Callix.1.

2. *glue together*, Arist.*Pr*.889[b]14.

κατακόλλησις, εως, ἡ, *glueing together*, τραπέζης *Delph*.3(5).68 i 3 (iv B.C.).

κατάκολλος, ον, *mixed with glue*, μέλαν Aen.Tact.31.10.

κατακολλῠβίζω, = κατακερματίζω, *AB*104.

κατᾰκολουθ-έω, *follow after*, ὀπίσω τινός LXXJe.17.16, cf. Longus3.15 codd.: c. gen., Dioxipp.2 (s.v.l.); *comply with*, εἰ ταῖς τῶν ἀνθρώπων εὐχαῖς ὁ θεὸς κατηκολούθει Epicur.*Fr*.388; *obey*, νόμῳ, προστάγμασιν, LXXDa.9.10, 1Ma.6.23; λόγῳ Plu.*Lys*.25; *follow* a historical or philosophical authority, Phld.*Rh*.2.146 S.; Ἀράτῳ, Δημοκρίτῳ, Plb.2.56.2, Plu.2.1108f; in fortification, κ. ταῖς ἀχυρότησι τῶν τόπων Plb.6.42.2; *emulate, imitate*, ἀδυνάτοις ἐπιβολαῖς Hegetorap.Apollon.Cit.3; κ. τοῖς ἱεροῖς, mistranslation of *prosecuisset*, as though *prosecutus esset*, Plu.*Cam*.5: abs., *obey instructions*, *PAmh*.2.31.12 (ii B.C.), *act in conformity with, live up to*, κατακολουθοῦσα τῇ ἑαυτῆς καλοκἀγαθίᾳ *SEG*33.1036.5 (Aeolian Cyme, ii B.C.).

κατητέον, *one must follow*, κριτηρίῳ, τέχνῃ, S.E.*M*.1.186, 11.175.

κατία, ἡ, *compliance* with instructions, *CPHerm*.97.8[a] (iii A.D.).

κατος, ον, *following*, of persons, c. dat., Vett.Val.220.4; of things, Id.125.31.

κατακολούω, *cut short*, Poll.8.154.

κατακολπίζω, *run into a bay*, κ. ἐς Αἴγιναν Th.8.92, cf. Str.8.3.33.

κατακολπισις, εως, ἡ, *putting into a bay*, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. ἐπιβάθρα.

κατακολυμβάω, *dive down*, Th.7.25, Arist.*HA*620[b]34, Luc.*JTr*.48.

κατακολυμβητής, οῦ, ὁ, *diver*, Arist.*HA*631[a]31, Ath.7.296e.

κατακομάω, *wear the hair long*, Procop.*Arc*.7: metaph., of a ship, κ. τοῖς ἀναθήμασι Id.*Aed*.1.4.

κατακομῐδή, ἡ, *bringing down to the sea-shore for exportation*, opp. ἀντίληψις (importation), Th.1.120.

2. *bringing home*, σώματος D.S.18.3.

κατακομίζω, *bring down*, esp. *from the inland to the coast*, αἶτον τῷ στρατεύματι Th.6.88; ‹ὕλην› ποταμοῖς κ. Str.11.2.17, cf. *OGI*132.10 (Egypt, ii B.C.), Hdn.8.2.3 (Pass.), etc.:—Med., *cause to be brought down*, ὡραῖα πλοίοις Pl.*Criti*.118e.

2. *bring into harbour*, ναῦν D.50.55; ναῦν Ἀθήναζε Id.56.27; εἰς τὸν Πειραιᾶ ib.20; *bring home*, τριήρεις Aeschin.2.71.

3. *bring into a place of refuge*, κ. τὰ ἐλεύθερα σώματα καί τοὺς καρποὺς ἐν τῇ πόλει Aen.Tact.10.3; κ. γυναῖκας ἐκ τῶν ἀγρῶν D.19.125; κ. τὰ ἐκ τῶν ἀγρῶν Decr.ap.eund.18.38; παῖδας καὶ γυναῖκας ἐκ τῶν ἀγρῶν εἰς τὰ τείχη Lycurg.16, cf. D.S.12.39.

4. *imoport*, κεπάμου πανταχόθεν -ομένου Ath.11.784c.

5. *bury*, prob. in *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.161 (Cyrene).

κατάκομος, ον, *with falling hair* or *beard*, (?)Pi.*fr*.356 S.-M., E.*Ba*.1187 (lyr.); πρόσωπον ἐχίδναις κ. Luc.*DDeor*.19.1, cf. Poll.4.140, transf., of trees, Ps.-Callisth.3.6. cod. B.

κατακομπολᾰκῠθέω, *boast loudly*, Tz.*H*.10.278.

κατακομψεύομαι, *speak elegantly* or *boastfully*, Sch.Luc.*Apol*.6.

κατᾰκονά, ἡ, (κατακαίνω) *destruction*, κατακονὰ ἀβίοτος βίου E.*Hipp*.821 (lyr.).—The v.l., supported by Sch. (cf. *EM*50.25, Eust.381.22), κατακονᾷ .. βίος, implies a Verb **κατ-ᾰκονάω,** *wear away*, as is done in whetting steel.

κατακονδῠΐζω, strengthd. for κονδυλίζω, Aeschin.3.212 (Pass.), LXXAm.5.11; ὄχλος -ισμένος τὴν ψυχήν Ph.1.387.

κατακονδῠιστος, ον, *well cuffed*, Hsch. s.v. ἐπικόρριστον.

κατακονδῠόω, = κατακονδυλίζω, Id. s.v. κρομβότατον (Pass.).

κατᾰκοντίζω, Att. fut. -ιῶ, used also by Hdt.9.17:—*shoot down*, Id. l.c., Th.8.108, D.18.151, LXXJu.1.15: pf. inf. Pass. κατηκοντίσθαι Phld.*Piet*.34; θηρία -όμενα Luc.*Tox*.59.

κατακοπή, ἡ, *cutting back, pruning*, δένδρων Thphr.*CP*2.12.6 (pl.); *cutting in pieces*, πρὸς κατακοπὴν ἱερεῖα Theopomp.Hist.283a; τραύματα καὶ κ. Artem.1.50.

κατακοπος, ον, *very weary*, κ. τῷ σώματι LXXJb.3.17, al.; ἐξ ὁδοῦ μακρᾶς D.H.6.29; ὑπὸ τῆς μάχης D.S.13.18, cf. Plu.*Arat*.8.

II. *wearisome, tedious*, Phld.*Rh*.1.173 S.

κατακόπτης, ου, ὁ, *cutter up*, σπλάγχνων Sch.Lyc.35 (ed. Bachm.).

κατακοπτικός, ή, όν, dub.sens. in *PMag.Lond*.121.430.

κατακόπτω, *cut down, fell*, of trees, in Pass., Thphr.*HP*3.15.1, *CP*2.15.4, etc.

2. *cut in pieces, cut up*, Hdt.1.48, 73, 2.42, Ar.*Av*.1688 (Pass.), etc.; κρέα Pl.*Euthd*.301c; κατακοπείς *cut in pieces*, Hdt.8.92.

3. *cut down, massacre, butcher*, Id.6.75, Th.7.29:—Pass;, ὥσπερ βόες κατεκόπησαν Phld.*Rh*.1.235 S.

4. in a military sense, *cut in pieces, 'cut up'*, τὴν μόραν D.13.22:—Pass., κατακοπῆναι X.*An*.1.2.25; κατακεκόψεσθαι ib. 1.5.16.

5. κ. πληγαῖς τινα *PLips*.37.20. (iv A.D), etc.

6. generally, *break in pieces, destroy*, στεφάνους D.22.70; κέραμον Plb.5.25.3; ἔρια ὑπὸ τῶν σέων κατακοπτόμενα *fretted in pieces*, Ar.*Lys*.730, cf. Luc.*Ind*.1: metaph., κ. τὴν ἀρχήν Plu.*Demetr*.30; κατακέκοπταί οἱ τὸ τῆς ψυχῆς γαῦρον Id.2.762f; κατεκόπημεν ἄν we *should have been made mince-meat of*, Pl.Com.35.

7. *weary, bore*, Anaxipp.1.23, Men.*Sam*.70.77.

8. Rhet., λέξις -κεκομμένη *'staccato', jerky* composition, Demetr.*Eloc*.4.

9. in Med., μαστοὺς κατεκόψατο, in vehement grief, *Epigr.Gr*.316 (Smyrna).

II. *strike with a die, coin* bullion *into money*, Hdt.3.96; τὸν θρόνον ὄντα ἀργυροῦν X.*HG*1.5.3; τὰς χρυσᾶς πλίνθουσ εἰς νόμισμα D.S.16.56, cf. Demetr.*Eloc*.281, Lib.*Or*.14.45.

κατακόπωσις, εως, ἡ, *wearying*, *Gloss*.

κατακορᾰκόω, *fasten up, close* a sarcophagus, *BSA*17.225 (Pamphyl.), *Jahresh*.23 *Beibl*.101 (ib., ii A.D.), *SEG*17.632 (Perge).

κατακορέω, = ἐκλύω, Hp.ap.Gal.19.109 (s.v.l.).

κατακορής, ές, *satiated, glutted*, οἴνῳ Phryn.*PS*p.83 B.; σιτίοις Procop.*Arc*.13.

2. of solutions, *saturated, strong*, φάρμακον Hp.*Epid*.5.15, cf. Gal.19.108; ἅλμη Id.5.111.

3. of colours, *deep*, μέλαν κατακορές Pl.*Ti*.68c, cf. Arist.*Col*.795[a]3; χρῶμα ὅμοιον ῥόδῳ κ. Thphr.*HP*4.8.7, cf. S.E.*P*.1.105; διαχώρημα Hp.*Coac*.596, cf. *Epid*.4.20; τὰ κ. πονηρά Id.*Coac*.601; ἐρύθημα Id.*Epid*.7.7; στήθεα κ. dub.sens. ib.2.6.14, cf. Gal.19.108.

4. of harmony, *complete*, τῆς κοσμικῆς συμφωνίας κ. τι καὶ παναρμόνιον φθεγγομένης Nicom.*Harm*.3; -κορεστάτη συμφωνία ἡ διὰ πασῶν ib.5; -κορέστερον μέλος, of the spheres, Iamb.*VP*15.65.

II. metaph., *intense, violent*, δίψα, ῥύσις, Hp.*Epid*.7.11, *Medic*.6; βήξ Id.*Epid*.7.26; *profound*, ὕπνος ib.7.2.

b. metaph., βαθὺ καὶ κ. αἴνιγμα a *profound* problem, Ph.1.659; ἀμετάβλητος καὶ κ. γνώμη a *deep* resolve, Id.1.78.

2. *immoderate, wearisome*, παρρησία, συνουσία, Pl.*Phdr*.240e, *Lg*.776a; ἂν ᾖ κατακορῆ [τὰ ἐπίθετα] Arist.*Rh*.1406[a]13, cf. Demetr.*Eloc*.303; κατακορὴς ἀπείλει Tim.*Pers*.79; τοῦ τῶν γυναικῶν γένους λάλου καὶ κ. ὄντος Plb.31.26.10, cf. 32.2.5; ὁ Δημοσθένης .. ἐν τῷ λένει τούτῳ -έστατος Longin.22.3; -εστέραις κέχρηται ταῖς αὐστηραῖς ἁρμονίαις D.H.*Dem*.45.

III. Adv. -κορῶς, Ion. -ρέως, *deeply, intensely*, κ. δίαιμον *deeply* tinged with blood, Aret.*SA*1.10.

2. *to excess*, διαχωρήματα μᾶλλον τοῦ καιροῦ -έως χολώδεα Hp.*Acut*.54; cf. κατάκορος.

κατακορμίζω, *cut wood into logs* or *pieces*, Paus.Gr.*Fr*.224:—also -άζω, Hsch.

κατάκορος, ον, = κατακορής, Poll.5.151, Thom.Mag.p.105 R.; κ. χρῆσις ἀφροδισίων Steph.*in Gal*.1.239 D.:—in Adv., of colours, *deeply*, κ. μέλας *Gp*.15.2.1.

II. metaph., *immoderate*, κ. καὶ περίεργοι ἱερουργίαι Plu.*Alex*.2. Adv. -ρως; *abundantly, freely*, Androm.Jun.ap. Gal.13.71.6; *to excess*, ᾧ -κόρως χρῶνται οἱ λογογράφοι Arist.*Rh*.1408[a]33; τῇ τύχῃ κ. χρώμενος Decr.ap.D.18.182, cf. Plu.*Cic*.5; κ. χρώμενοι τῇ κραυγῇ Plb.4.12.9, cf. Phld.*Rh*.1.157, 366 S., Dsc.2.52, Iamb.*Protr*.21.κ΄.

κατακοσμέω, *set in order, arrange*, ἐπὴν .. δόμον κατακοσμήσησθε Od.22.440; ἐπὶ νευρῇ κατεκόσμει πικρὸν ὀϊστόν *was fitting* it on the string, Il.4.118; πόλιν καὶ ἰδιώτας κ. v.l. in Pl.*R*.540b; εἰς τάξιν κ. τινὰ πρὸς ἄλληλα Id.*Ti*.88e:—Med., κ. εἰς τὴν γνώμην τινός Plu.*Comp*.*Per*.*Fab*.3:—Pass., Pl.*R*.560a, *Lg*.685d; ὅπως πεπαινόμενον τὸ ἦθος δύναιτο -κοσμεῖσθαι Diotog.ap.Stob.4.1.96, cf. 133.

2. *fit out, equip*, ὅπλοις κατακεκοσμημένος X.*Hier*.11.3; σεμνοτέροις πράγμασι Ar.*V*.1473 (lyr.); κ. τινὰ οἷον ἄγαλμα *adorn*, Pl.*Phdr*.252d.

II. *reduce to order, regulate*, Plu.*Num*.14; ἑαυτούς Id.*Rom*.23:—Pass., Pl.*Plt*.273a.

κατακοσμησις, εως, ἡ, *arrangement*, ib.271e; *order*, Id.*Ti*.47d.

2. *adornment*, ναῶν Andronic.Rhod.p.572 M.

3. metaph., πλάσις καὶ κ., of an *assumed demeanour*, Plu.2.712d.

κατακοσμητέος, α, ον, *to be adorned*, ἱερόν Porph.*Marc*.11.

κατακοσμος, ον, *adorned*, θρόνοι App.*Mith*.115.

κατακοττᾰβίζω, *squirt* or *throw wine over* any one, τινος Ar.*Fr*.152.

κατακούρην· τοῦ ξυροῦ τὴν τομήν, Gal.19.109.

κατάκουσις [ᾰκ], εως, ἡ, *hearing*, Arr.*An*.5.7.5.

κατᾰκουστής, οῦ, ὁ, *listener*, *Gloss*.

κατᾰκούω, *hear and obey, be subject*, Ἀράβιοι οὐδαμὰ κατήκουσαν ἐπὶ δουλοσύνῃ Πέρσῃσι Hdt.3.88, cf. App.*Syr*.55; τινος D.1.23, Arr.*Fr*.7 J., App.*Mith*.57, Hierocl.*in CA*19p.461 M.

2. *give ear, listen* to one, D.6.35; of eavesdroppers, Str.14.1.32.

3. *hear plainly*, τι E.*Rh*.553 (lyr.), Th.2.84, Pl.*R*.531a; τίνος; Ar.*Ra*.312, cf. Pl.*Prt*.330e; ὁ θυρωρὸς .. κατήκουεν ἡμῶν *overhead* us, ib.314c; κ. αὐλοῦντος Arist.*EN*1175[b]4: abs., Th.3.22.

κατακράζω, fut. -κεκράξομαι, *cry down, outdo in crying*, Ar.*Eq*.287; κατέκραξαν κατ᾽ αὐτῶν *SEG*26.1813.23 (Nubia, iv/v A.D.).

κατακραιπᾰλάω, strengthd. for κραιπαλάω, Procop.*Goth*.4.19.

κατακρᾱνία, ἡ, *an affection of the head*, *Hippiatr*.103.

κατάκρας, Ion. **-άκρης,** v. ἄκρα.

κατάκρᾱσις, εως, ἡ, = κατακέρασις, Plu.2.688c, Gal.1.212.

II. Arith., *multiplication*, opp. παράθεσις (addition), *Theol.Ar*.10, 12; ἄρσενος καὶ θήλεος κ., i.e. *multiplication* of two by three, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.34 P.

κατακρᾰτέω, *prevail over*, c. gen., γαστρὸς οὐ κατακρα[τεῖς Hippon118.2 W., κατακρατεῖν ἀνδρὸς εἴωθεν γυνή Men.646, cf. Thphr.*CP*2.14.4; τῶν πολεμίων Plb.16.30.5: metaph., of pleasure, κ. τοῦ οἴκου *Stoic*.3.98; also c. acc., τοὺς ἄλλους ἀρετῇ κ. D.C.54.29; ὁ ἵππος πρεσβύτερος ἤδη ὢν οὐ κ. τὰς θηλείας *PCair.Zen*.225.8 (iii B.C.):—Pass., *to be overcome*, ὑπὸ νόμου βελτίονος Zaleuc.ap.Stob.4.2.19.

2. abs., *prevail, gain the mastery, gain the victory*, κατὰ μοῖρ᾽ ἐκράτησεν A.*Pers*.101 (lyr.), cf. Hdt.7.168, Th.6.55, Pl.*Lg*.840e; ὁ Πηνειὸς τῷ οὐνόματι κατακρατέων ἀνωνύμους τοὺς ἄλλους [ποταμοὺς] εἶναι ποιέει Hdt.7.129; of an opinion, D.C.57.15; of planetary influence, *predominate*, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.18, al.

II. c. acc. rei, *gain the mastery over*, ἀμάχους ῥώμας, εὔνοιαν, Ph.2.117, 438; *win*, στέφανον D.Chr.9.13: c. gen. rei, τῆς προθέσεως *become master of* one's purpose, Plb.5.38.9; τοῦ γενέσθαι τι Id.28.13.13; τῶν ὅλων Id.3.81.10; *retain possession of*, τῆς πόλεως Id.1.8.1; *master*, τῆς Ἑλληνικῆς διαλέκτου Id.39.1.4, cf. Cleom.1.10; ἰδιότητος Porph.*Sent*.33.

2. *digest, concoct*, τὰς τῶν σίτων τροφάς Pl.*Lg*.789d, cf. Arist.*Pr*.930[b]31:—Pass., τῇ εὐχυλίᾳ Sor.1.53 (fort. -κραθῇ).

κατακρᾰτησις, εως, ἡ, *subduing*, Poll.9.142.

κατακρᾱτικός, ή, όν, *fit for tempering*, Philagr.ap.Orib.5.21.10 (Comp.); v.l. for κατακεραστικός in Archig.ap.Aët.9.35 (9.56 cod. Laud.Gr.60).

κατακραυγάζω, = κατακράζω, τινος Arr.*Epict*.4.4.28.

κατακρεμάννυμι, *hang up*, κὰδ δ᾽ ἐκ πασσαλόφι κρέμασεν φόρμιγγα Od.8.67; τὸν νέκυν κατὰ τοῦ τείχεος κ. Hdt.2.121.γ΄; δίκτυα Aen.Tact.11.6: in med. sense, κατακρεμάσασα .. τόξα *having hung* the bow *on herself*, *h.Hom*.27.16: Ep. Subj., ὄφρα -κρεμάησιν Nic.*Fr*.74.42:—Pass., Hdt.4.72.4, Cratin.175 K.-A.; w. gen., κώδωνες .. κατακρέμανται τῆς ἐσθῆτος Plu.2.672a; *hang down, be suspended*, Hp.*Fract*.21; κατακεκρέμαστο στέμμα D.S.18.26.

κατακρεμάς, άδος, fem. adj., *overhanging* (precise sense uncertain in broken context), Trag.*adesp* 653.7 K.-S.

κατακρέμασμός, ὁ, *hanging down*: κ.τῆς κιονίδος *relaxation* of the uvula, Apollon.ap.Gal.12.981.

κατακρέμαστος, ον, *hanging, pendent*, βότρυες Thphr.*HP*3.18.12.

κατακρεουργέω, Ion. **-οργέω,** *hew in pieces, as a butcher does* meat, Hdt.7.181 (Pass.), Xanth.12.

κατάκρεως, unexplained word in Hdn.*Epim*.206.

κατακρῆθεν, Adv., better written divisim κατὰ κρῆθεν, v. κράς II.

κατακρήμνᾰμαι, Pass., = κατακρέμαμαι, Hp.*Morb*.2.10, Ar.*Nu*.377: impf. κατεκρημνῶντο (from **-κρημνάομαι**) *h.Bacch*.39, prob. in Dsc.4.46, J.*AJ*3.7.5.

κατακρημνίζω, fut. -ιῶ Hermocl.33: (κρημνός):—*throw down a precipice*, ἑαυτούς Phld.*Ir*.p.56 W., cf. Plu.*Mar*.45, 2.825b, Ev.Luc.4.29: with a word added, ἀπὸ τοῦ ἄκρου τοῦ κρημνοῦ LXX2Ch.25.12:—Pass., D.19.327, Plu.*Sull*.1, etc.: pf. part., *having fallen over a precipice*, X.*Cyr*.8.3.41.

2. generally, *throw headlong down*, ἐκ τριηρέων X.*HG*2.1.31; ἀπὸ τῶν ἵππων Plb.3.116.12; ἀπὸ τοῦ πύργου D.S.4.31:—Pass., X.*Cyr*.1.4.7.

κατακρημνισμός, ὁ, *throwing headlong*, Ath.Mech.37.6.

κατακρημνιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who throws headlong down*, *Gloss*.

κατακρημνος, ον, *steep and rugged*, χῶρος Batr.154, cf. *Gp*.18.18.2.

κατακρημνῶν, gloss on κατακρημνίζων, Hsch.

κατάκρης, Adv., Ion. for κατάκρας (q.v.).

κατακρῑβόω, strengthd. for ἀκριβόω: pf. part. Pass. -ωμένος *careful, precise*, Men.Prot.p.40 D.

κατακρῐδεύω, *chatter like a swarm of locusts*, Hsch., Phot.

κατάκρῐμα, ατος, τό, *condemnation*, D.H.6.61, Ep.Rom.5.16, 8.1.

2. *money paid under penalty*, *PAmh*.2.114.8, *PCol*.v 3.170 (both ii A.D.).

κατάκρίνω, Arc. **κακρίνω** (v. infr.) [ῑ], *give as sentence against*, τὸ τελευτῆσαι πάντων ἡ πεπρωμένη κατέκρινε Isoc.1.43:—Pass., τοῖσι κατεκέκρῐτο θάνατος *sentence* of death *had been passed upon* them, Hdt.7.146; κατακεκριμένων οἱ τούτων *when* this *sentence has been given against* him, Id.2.133; φυγὴν κατακριθείς Suid. s.v. Ἱεροκλῆς: impers., ἂν κατακρῐθῇ μοι if *sentence be given against* me, X.*Apol*.7: Arc., c. dat. pers. et gen. rei, ὀσέοι ἂν χρηστήριον κακρίνη ἢ γνωσίαι κακριθιὴ τῶν χρημάτων anyone whom the oracle *has condemned* or who by judicial process *has been condemned* to forfeit his property, *IG*5(2).262.14, 15 (Mantinea, v B.C., = *Class.Phil*.20.137).

2. c. acc. pers., *condemn*, v.l. in Antipho 4.4.2: c. acc. et inf., κατέκρινάν μιν ἔκδοτον ἄγεσθαι Hdt.6.85, cf. 9.93, Theoc.23.23 (ubi sc. βαδίζειν); κ. τινὰ θανάτῳ Ev.Matt.20.18, cf. J.*BJ*5.13.1; εἴκοσι δραχμαῖς *IG*5(1).1390.161 (Andania, i B.C.): c. acc. rei, *deem guilty of* a thing, κ. πολλὴν ἄνοιάν τινων Arist.*Rh.Al*.1423b29; ψευδολογίαν τινός J.*AJ*3.14.4:—Pass., *to be condemned*, X.*HG*2.3.54; ψήφῳ θανάτου E.*Andr*.496 codd. (anap.), cf. Phld.*Herc*.1251.18; ἀποθνήσκειν X.*Hier*.7.10; also of the crime, τὰ ὁμολογούμενα τῶν πραγμάτων ὑπὸ τοῦ νόμου -κέκριται Antipho 3.1.1; -κεκρίσθαι τὰ ὑπὸ ἰδιωτῶν πραχθέντα *OGI*669.27 (Egypt, i A.D.).

3. *place under obligation, bind*, αὐτὴν τὴν βασιλείαν κατακρίνομεν .. ὥστε .. προνοεῖν Just.*Nov*.59.7.

II. Pass., simply, *to be judged, deemed*, κατεκρίθη θνατοῖς ἀγανώτατος ἔμμεν Pi.*Fr*.149.

κατάκρίσιμος [κρῐ], ον, *condemned*: κατακρίσιμοι *convicts*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.59.

II. of a case, *ready to be judged*, *Sammelb*.5230.18 (i A.D.).

κατάκρῐσις, εως, ἡ, *condemnation*, 2Ep.Cor.3.9, 7.3, Vett.Val.108.4, 117.35 (pl.).

2. *judgement*, κ. ψευδής a false *estimate*, Gal.5.76.

κατάκρῐτος, ον, (also η, ον, Hsch.), *condemned, sentenced*, κ. γενόμενος ἐπί τινι D.S.33.2, cf. Plu.2.188b; θανάτου to death, Luc.*Am*.52, cf. 23, 36; ἡ κ. γενεά Ph.2.411, κεφαλῆς κατάκριτον, = Lat. *capitis damnatum*, *SEG*8.13 (Nazareth, rescript of Augustus or Tiberius).

κατακροάομαι, *listen attentively to*, μου τὰ μουσοδονήματα Eup.245; τινος J.*BJ*4.1.5, Anon. in *Gött.Nachr*.1922.33.

κάτακρος, ον, strengthd. for ἄκρος, Sch.D. Il.15.536. Adv. -ως Anon.*Prog.* in Rh.1.627 W.

κατακροτᾰλίζω, *make a loud rattling noise*, πόδεσσιν Call.*Dian*.247.

κατακροτέω, *applaud excessively*, Hsch., Phot.

κατάκροτος, ον, *noisy*, Hld.1.30.

κατακρουνίζω, *pour down over*, Archestr.*Fr*.13.8; of a douche or shower-bath, Philum.*Ven*.5.3, Gal.10.935:—Pass., *to have water poured over one*, D.L.6.41.

κατακρουνισμός, ὁ, *douche*, Sor.2.15, al.

κατάκρουσις, εως, ἡ, *downward pressure*, Arist.*Pr*.874b12, 963b9.

II. *shock*, λαμβάνειν κ. ἐκ πληγῆς Ph.*Bel*.80.6.

κατάκρουστικός, ή, όν, *exercising downward pressure*, οἶνος Arist.*Pr*.873b26.

κατάκρούω, *knock*, τι ἐς τρύπημα *Gp*.10.61.

2. *make narrow incisions* or '*stabbings*', Hp.*Ulc*.24, 25, *Medic*.7.

3. *beat copper pans*, etc., in order to entice bees, Pl.*Lg*.843e.

4. in Archit.; *knock* or *hammer downwards*, *IG*7.4255.14.

κατακρύβδην, Adv. *in private, in secret*, opp. ἀναφανδόν, Ptol.*Tetr*.64.

κατακρῠβῇ, = κατακρύβδην, *PMich*. VIII520.9 (iv A.D.).

κατακρύπτω, Ep. aor. part. κακκρύψας Nic.*Fr*.78.5: aor. 2 κατέκρῠβον Plu.*Crass*.23:—Pass., aor. 2 κατεκρύβην [ῠ] Id.2.310e, Alciphr.3.47:—*hide, conceal*, μή τι κατακρύψειν Il.22.120; τοὺς δ' ἄρ' Ἀθήνη νυκτὶ κατακρύψασα .. ἐξῆγε Od.23.372; κατακρύψας ὑπὸ κόπρῳ 9.329; ὑπὸ κόλπῳ 15.469; σπέρμα -κρύπτων Hes.*Op*.471; ὑπὸ τὴν θύρην Hdt.1.12; ἐς κυψέλην Id.5.92.δ´; εἰς τὴν γῆν X.*Cyr*.3.3.3; ἐν μεγάρῳ πλοῦτον κ. Pi.*N*.1.31; ἐν ἀδήλῳ *put away* (euphem.) Pl.*R*.460c: metaph., κόνις οὐ κ. χάριν Pi.*O*.8.79; ἄστυ .. πένθει δνοφερῷ κ. A.*Pers*.536 (anap.).

II. abs., *use concealment, conceal oneself* or *one's true nature*, οὔ τι κατακρύπτουσιν, of the gods, Od.7.205; ἄλλῳ δ' αὐτὸν φωτὶ κατακρύπτων ἤϊσκε 4.247.

κατακρῠφή, ἡ, *means of concealment*, οὐ γὰρ ἔχω κ. S.*OC*218 (lyr.).

κατακρύφω [ῠ], = κατακρύπτω, Q.S.2.478, Nonn.*D*.25.476.

κατακρώζω, *croak at, croak down*, like jackdaws, μίσει σφε κ. κολοιοί Ar.*Eq*.1020.

κατακτάμεν and **-κτάμεναι**, v. κατακτείνω.

κατακτάομαι, fut. -κτήσομαι LXX2Ch.28.10:—*get for oneself, win*, κράτος, νοῦν, S.*Aj*.768, 1256; ἐγκλήματα, πλούτους, Th.4.86, Isoc.4.182: metaph., *win over, gain completely*, τὸ θέατρον Ael.*VH*3.8: aor. 2 Act. κατέκτην (as if from κατάκτημι) dub. in *IG*14.1934.

II. Pass., τοῖς ἰδιώταις -κτώμενα *possessed* by .., Phld.*Vit.Herc*.1457.10: aor., D.S.16.56.

κατακτάς, κατακτάμενος, v. κατακτείνω.

κατακτεᾰτίζομαι, Ep. fut. -ίσσομαι, Med., κατακτάομαι, A.R.3.136.

κατακτείνω, Ep. fut. -κτενέω, in 3 sg. -κτενεῖ Il.23.412; -κτᾰνέω 6.409: aor. 1, 3 sg. aor. subj. κατασκένηι *Inscr.Cret*.4.41 I 14 (Gortyn, v B.C.); κατέκτεινα Hom. (in all moods but ind.), *SIG*58.7, al. (Miletus, v B.C.): aor. 2 κατέκτᾰνον Il.6.204, etc., Ep. imper. κάκτανε ib. 164, Aeol.part. κακκτάνοντες Alc.129.19 L.-P.: poet. aor. 2 κατέκτᾰν, ας, α, Il.4.319, al., A.*Eu*.460, *Fr*.181, 221; Ep. inf. κακτάμεναι Hes.*Sc*.453, κατακτάμεν Il.15.557; part. κατακτάς ib.335, Od.15.224, A.*Th*.965 (lyr.), E.*IT*715: pf. κατέκτονα A.*Eu*.587:—Pass., fut. Med. in pass. sense κατακτανέεσθε Il.14.481 codd. (-κτενέεσθε Cobet): aor. κατεκτάθην [ᾰ], 3 pl. -θεν 5.558, etc.; part. Med. κατακτάμενος (in pass. sense) Od.16.106; but καθανεῖν is freq. used as Pass. to this Verb:—*kill*, *slay*, freq. in Ep. and Trag., ll.cc. rare in Prose, Heraclit.56, Hdt.2.75, *SIG* l.c., X.*Hier*.6.14, 7.12, etc.

κατακτενίζω, *comb, dress carefully*, κατεκτενισμένοι τὰς κόμας Duris60 J., ψαρὸν .. ἵππον *Suppl.Hell*.996.9 (i B.C.).

κατακτενισμός, ὁ, *careful combing*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.17.1.

κατακτενος, ον, *carefully combed* or *dressed*, Hsch.

κατάκτης, ὁ, (κατάγω I. 4 b) *visitor*, *guest* at an inn, Poll.7.16.

κατάκτησις, εως, ἡ, *acquisition*, πραγμάτων, χώρας, γῆς, Plb.4.77.2, Str.8.3.33, Plu.*Caes*.22; αὐτονομίας D.S.17.74; δυνάμεως ῥητορικῆς Phld.*Rh*.2.261 S.

κατακτός, ή, όν, (κατάγνυμι) *capable of being broken*, Arist.*Mete*.385[a]14; θραυστὸν καὶ κ., ἀλλ' οὐ θλαστόν Id.*HA*523[b]10.

II. (κατάγω) *to be sunk* or *let down*, of a kind of κότταβος, Pherecr.66, Ar.*Pax*1244, cf. Ath.15.667e.

κατάκτρια, ἡ, *spinning woman* (κατάγω I. 5), Hsch.

κατακτῠπέω, *make a loud noise, roar against*, κατεκτύπουν ἡμῶν οἱ ἄνεμοι Alciphr.1.23.

κατακτῠπησις, εως, ἡ, *making a noise at*, Eust.1602.18.

κατακτῠπος, ον, gloss on κατάδουπος, Zonar.

κατακῠβεύω, pf. -κεκύβευκα D.C.45.28:—*gamble away*, τὰ ὄντα Lys.14.27:—Pass., Aeschin.1.95.

II. Pass., also, *to be beaten in play*, Eust.1369.54.

κατακῠβιστάω, *turn a somersault*, Ael.*NA*5.54.

κατακῠκάω, *beat up*, as white of egg in water, Hp.*Morb*.3.17.

κατακυκλόω, *encompass*, *encircle*, in Pass., J.*BJ*3.8.6 (v.l. κυκλωθέντα), Gal.18(1).787.

κατακῠλίνδω or **-κυλίω** (J.*BJ*6.1.6:—Med., v. infr.), *roll down*, D.H.11.26, LXXJe.28(51).25:—Med., λίθους κατακυλιομένους Arr.*Tact*.11.6:—Pass., *to be rolled down* or *thrown off*, Hdt.1.84, 5.16; κατακεκυλισμένοι ἀπὸ τῶν ἵππων X.*Cyr*.5.3.1:—pres. **κατακῠλινδέω** J.*BJ*4.1.10; impf. κατεκυλίνδουν D.C.56.14.

κατακύλλωμα, ατος, τό, *a particular case of lameness* (κύλλωμα), Eust.1599.13.

II. metaph., *turning-point*: hence, *extreme point*, = τὸ πέρας τῶν κακῶν, Phot., Suid. (post τοκάς), cf. *EM*761.38.

κατακῡμοτᾰκής, ές, *melting the waves*, οὖραι Tim.*Pers*.144.

κατακυνῶν ἢ **κατακύων**· ὅταν τὸ σχοινίον ἐλίγκας (fort. ἑλίξας) τῶν ἄκρων προσκατακλείσῃς, Hsch.

κατακύπτω, *bend down, stoop*, πρόσσω γὰρ κατέκυψε Il.16.661, Men.*Dysc*.538, cf. Aristeas91, Ev.Jo.8.8; *to be bowed down* by shame, *AP*12.8 (Strato).

2. *look down* from a window, LXX4Ki.9.32; *stoop down and look*, εἰς τὸν βυθόν Arr.*Epict*.2.16.22; κ. εἴσω τοῦ χάσματος Luc.*DMort*.21.1; κ. ἐς τὸ ἄστυ Id.*Pisc*.39, cf. *Icar*.15.

κατακῡριεύω, *gain* or *exercise complete dominion*, LXXPs.71(72).8.

2. κ. τινός *gain dominion over, gain possession of*, ib.Ps.9.26(10.5), 1Ep.Pet.5.3; [πλοίου] D.S.14.64.

κατακῡρόω, *confirm, ratify*, Arist.*Ath*.47.2; κ. τὴν ὠνήν *confirm* a contract with a tax-farmer, J.*AJ*12.4.4:—Pass., *to be ratified*, Thphr.*Fr*.97.1; *to be fulfilled*, S.*Ant*.936 (anap.); ψήφῳ θανάτου κατακυρωθείς *condemned* to death, E.*Or*.1013 (anap.).

κατάκυψις, εως, ἡ, *stooping*, Ruf.ap.Orib.*inc*.20.7 (pl.).

κατακωκύω, *wail, shriek loudly*, Hsch., Phot.

κατακωλύω, *hinder from doing*, c. acc. et inf., Simon.41, cf. Ar.*Ach*.1088; *detain, keep back*, τινα X.*Oec*.12.1, D.53.5; κ. ἔξω τινάς X.*An*.5.2.16; ἄχθεται .. τῷ κατακωλύοντι Pherecr.153.7:—Pass., c. gen. rei, κατεκωλύθη τοῦ ἐς Σκελίαν πλοῦ D.33.13.

κατακωμάζω, *burst riotously in upon*, τὸ δαμόνιον κατεκώμασε δώμασιν E.*Ph*.352.

κατακωμῳδέω, *attack in comedy*, Tz.*H*.6.869, Sch.Ar.*V*.61 (Pass.).

κατακωχή, κατακώχιμος, incorrect forms for κατοκωχή, -χιμος.

καταλᾰβεύς, έως, ὁ, *holder, nail*, in pl., Hsch., Phot.

καταλᾰβή, ἡ, *grasping, comprehension*, Pl.*Def*.412c.

κατάλαβρος, ον, strengthd. for λάβρος, Eup.293.

καταλαγνεύομαι, Pass., *to be very lewd*, καταλαγνευθείς Hsch.

καταλαγχάνω, *hold possession of*, χῶρον dub.l. in Ael.*NA*9.35.

κατᾰλαζονεύομαι, *boast, brag largely*, πρός τινα D.21.169; ὡς .. Plu.*Luc*.22.

2. *exaggerate invidiously*, Isoc.15.5, 31.

3. also, *depreciate invidiously*, Thphr.ap.D.L.5.40.

II. κ. τινός *to boast against* one, Ph.1.339, 2.85, Sm.Ps.136(137).3, Suid. s.v. Ἀδράστεια.

καταλαθισταί· ἐξηγηταί, ἢ ἐνδεικνύοντες τὰ δημόσια, Hsch.

καταλακτίζω, *inculco*, *Gloss*.

κατᾰλᾰλάζω, *shout, exult*, Aq.Ps.146.7.

καταλᾰλέω, pf. -λελάληκα A.D.*Synt*.323.7:—*talk, babble loudly*, τοῖς θύραζε ταῦτα κ. Ar.*Ra*.752; τινος *before* another, Luc.*Asin*.12.

II. *talk down, rail at*, ἡμᾶς *IG*9(2).338.6 (Thess.); τινὰ πρὸς πάντας Plb.3.90.6; τὸ δόγμα Id.18.45.1; τινος D.S.11.44; ὑμῶν ὡς κακοποιῶν 1Ep.Pet.2.12; τινὸς ψευδῆ LXXHo.7.13; κατά τινος ib.Ps.49(50).20:—Pass., ἐπί τινι Plb.27.13.2; *to be outdone in speech*, ὑπ' ἰδιωτῶν Phld.*Rh*.1.343 S.

2. *weary by talking*, gloss on καταγλωττίζειν, Phryn.*PS*p.79 B.

3. simply, *interview, address* a person, *PHib*.1.151 (iii B.C.).

καταλᾰλητέον, *one must talk against*, cj. in Thom.Mag.p.224 R. (who censures it).

καταλᾰλιά, ἡ, *evil report, slander*, LXXWi.1.11, 1Ep.Pet.2.1 (pl.).

καταλᾰλος, ὁ, *slanderer*, Ep.Rom.1.30, *POxy*.1828[r].3.

καταλαμβάνω, fut. -λήψομαι Pl.*Prt*.311a (in pass. sense, A.D.*Synt*.48.9), Ion. -λάμψομαι Hdt.6.39, Aeol. -λᾶμψομαι dub. in Alc.*Supp*.5.9 (v. λαμβάνω): pf. -είληφα Pl.*Phdr*.250d, etc. (καθ- *SIG*129.18 (Carpathos, iv B.C.)), -λελάβνκα Pherecyd.Syr.ap.D.L.1.122, Hdt.3.42 (v.l. -λελαβήκεε):—Pass., Ion. aor. -ελάμφθην Id.5.21; -ελάφθην *SIG*279.7 (Zelea, iv B.C.): pf. in med. sense, D.S.17.85:—*seize, lay hold of*, c. acc., τοῦ κατὰ νῶτα λαβών Od.9.433, cf. Ar.*Lys*.624, etc.; κατέλαβε τὴν ἀκρόπολιν Th.1.126, cf. Hdt.5.71, Ar.*Lys*.263 (lyr., tm.), Isoc.4.153, etc. (metaph., τὴν τοῦ νέου τῆς ψυχῆς ἀκρόπολιν κ. Pl.*R*.560b); πάντα φυλακαῖς κ. Plu.*Per*.33; κ. ἕδρας Ar.*Ec*.21, 86; φάσκων Ποσειδῶ πρότερον Ἀθηνᾶς καταλαβεῖν αὐτήν (sc. τὴν πόλιν) Isoc.12.193; later, simply, *arrive at* a place, Ἀθήνας Synes.Ep.54, *POxy*.1829 (vi A.D.), etc.:—Med., *seize for oneself*, τὰ πρήγματα Hdt.6.39; τὰ ἄλλοι οὐ κατελάβοντο matters which other *had* not *preoccupied*, ib.55: freq. in Plb., κ. λόφον 1.19.5, al.:—Pass., of a person, ὑπὸ τοῦ θεοῦ καταληφθείς *possessed*, Plot.5.8.11.

b. *lay claim to*, Σῖμος κατέλαβε Ἀσκαληπιακόν (on the boundary stone of a mine), *SEG*32.233 (Attica, *c*.350 B.C.).

2. of death, fatigue, disaster, etc., τὸν δὲ κατ' ὄσσε ἔλλαβε .. θάνατος Il.5.82; Ἄργον .. κατὰ μοῖρ' ἔλαβεν .. θανάτοιο Od.17.326: c. dupl. acc., εὖτ' ἄν μιν κάματος κατὰ γυῖα λάβῃσιν 1.192; Δίκη καταλήψεται ψευδῶν τέκτονας Heraclit.28; *befall, overtake*, συμφορὰ κ. πόλεις E.*Hipp*.1161: freq. in Hdt., θεῖα πρήγματα καταλαμβάνει τοὺς αἰελούρους 2.66; πένθεα μεγάλα τοὺς Αἰγυπτίους κ. ibid., cf. 3.42; ὅσα φεύγοντας ἐκ τῆς πατρίδος κακὰ ἐπίδοξα καταλαμβάνειν may be expected *to befall* them, 4.11; ἤν τι καταλαμβάνῃ νεώτερον τὸν πεζόν 8.21: folld. by inf., νοῦσός τινα κ. νοσῆσαι 3.149, cf. 3.75; πρίν τι ἀνήκεστον ἡμᾶς κ. Th.4.20; κίνδυνος κ. τινά D.18.99; rarely of good fortune, τοῦτον κατέλαβε εὐτυχίη τις Hdt.3.139.

3. *seize with the mind, comprehend*, Pl.*Ax*.370a, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.39, Plb.8.2.6, Ev.Jo.1.5 (perh. *overcome*); κάλλος διὰ τῆς [ὄψεως] Pl.*Phdr*.250d; ἐκ τοῦ φάσματος ὅτι .. D.H.5.46, cf. Arr.*Epict*.1.5.6:—so in Med., D.H.2.66, S.E.*M*.7.288; ὅτι .. Act.Ap.4.13; τί τὸ πλάτος Ep.Eph.3.18:—Pass., Phld.*Sign*.22, *Mus*.p.62 K., Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.8.

4. *accept*, παρὰ τοῦ βασιλέως .. δωροδοκήματα dub.l. in Pl.Com.119.1 (κᾆτ' ἔλαβον Mein.).

II. *catch, overtake, come up with*, τοὺς φεύγοντας Hdt.1.63, cf. 2.30, etc.:—Pass., Id.7.211, Plb.1.47.8.

2. *find on arrival*, c. part., τινὰ ζῶντα Hdt.3.10; τὰ πλεῖστα .. προειργασμένα Th.8.65; πάντα ἔξω Id.2.18; ἀνεῳγμένην τὴν θύραν Pl.*Smp*.174d; τοὺς ἄρχοντας ἐξιόντας D.21.85; τινὰ ἔνδον Pl.*Prt*.311a; τῶν φορτίων πολλὴν ἀπρασίαν D.34.8; τι ὑπάρχον Arist.*Top*.131[a]29; *detect*, ἐπ' αὐτοφώρῳ ἐμαυτόν Pl.*Ap*.22b:—Pass., κατελήφθη σοῦ λάθρᾳ πωλῶν τὰ σά E.*Cyc*.260, cf. Ev.Jo.8.3, etc.; κατείληπτο σοφιζόμενος D.21.164; *to be taken by surprise*, Plu.*Publ*.20.

III. impers., καταλαμβάνει τινά c. inf., *it happens to* one, *it is* one's *fortune* to .., καταλαμβάνει μιν φεύγειν Hdt.2.152, cf. 3.118; καταλελάβηκέ με .. τοῦτο .. ἐκφῆναι Id.3.65, cf. 4.105, 6.38.

IV. abs., πρὸς τὴν καταλαβοῦσαν συμφορήν *that had befallen*, Id.4.161; τὰ καταλαβόντα, = τὰ συμβάντα, *what had happened, the circumstances*, Id.9.49; ἢν πόλεμος καταλάβῃ Th.2.54, cf. 18; εἰ -λαμβάνοι ἀναχώρησις Id.4.31; τῆς νυκτὸς -λαμβανούσης as night *was coming on*, D.S.20.86; χειμῶνος ἤδη -λαμβάνοντος Hdn.7.2.9.

V. *hold down, cover*, τῇ χειρὶ τὸν ὀφθαλμόν Pl.*Tht*.165b; τὰς χεῖρας Plu.*Sert*.26; *fasten down*, κ. πῶμα γόμφοις Id.2.356c, cf. Gal.13.358 (so in Med., D.S.3.37):—Pass., *to be compressed*, opp. διαλύεσθαι, Arist.*Pr*.870[b]11; τὰς φλέβας -λαμβανόμενοι Id.*Somn*.455[b]7.

2. *keep under, repress, check*, κ. τινῶν αὐξανομένην τὴν δύναμιν Hdt.1.46; κ. τὸ πῦρ *get* it *under*, ib.87; ἴσχε καὶ κ. σεωυτόν Id.3.36; κ. τὰς διαφοράς *put an end to* them, Id.7.9.β´; κ. ἐρίζοντας *stop* their quarrelling, Id.3.128: folld. by inf., κ. τοὺς Αἰγυπτίους ταῦτα μὴ ποιέειν Id.2.162; ὁ τῶν Περσέων θάνατος καταλαμφθεὶς ἐσιγήθη *inquiries about* their death *being checked* .., Id.5.21.

b. κ. τὸ πνεῦμα *hold* the breath, Gal.6.176, al.

3. *bind*, κ. πίστι καὶ ὁρκίοισι Hdt.9.106; ὅρκοις Th.4.86, etc.:—Pass., εἴ τινι -λέλαμμαι ὅρκῳ *SIG*360.41 (Chersonesus); νόμοις, ἔθεσι κατειλημμένα *enforced*, Arist.*Pol*.1324[b]22; ζημίαις Pl.*Lg*.823a; [τὰς σπονδὰς] ηὗρε κατειλημμένας he found the treaty *concluded*, Th.5.21 codd.

4. *compel, constrain* one *to do*, c. inf., ἀναγκαίη μιν κ. φαίνειν *forces* him to bring out the truth, Hdt.3.75:—Pass., ἀναγκαίῃ καταλαμβανόμενος *being constrained*, Id.2.65, cf. Th.7.57.

5. *convict, condemn* Antipho 2.4.11; opp. ἀπολύειν, Id.4.4.9; ἐὰν καταληφθεὶς ἀποθάνω Id.2.2.9, cf. *IG*12(2).526[A]20 (Eresus, iv B.C.); of the prosecutor, *secure a conviction*, *Rev.Phil*.1928.192 (Erythrae, v B.C.); ὁ -λαβών *SIG*578.58 (Teos, ii B.C.), etc.

VI. = συλλαμβάνω IV, *conceive*, Aq.Mi.6.14.

κατάλαμπρος, ον, *very bright*, Gal.19.576, *EM*790.29.

καταλαμπρύνω, *make splendid* or *bright*, νεὼν κάλλει τε καὶ μεγέθει Procop.*Aed*.1.6, Sch.Pi.*O*.3.35.

καταλαμπτέος, α, ον, Ion. for καταληπτέος, *to be arrested*, θανάτῳ by death, Hdt.3.127.

καταλάμπω, *shine upon* or *over*, c. gen., ὧν ὁ ἥλιος κ. Pl.*R*.508d: also c. acc., κ. τοὺς στενωπούς *to light them*, Plu.*Cic*.22; ἡμέρα κατέλαμψεν αὐτόν Id.*Ages*.24, cf. Luc.*Prom*.19:—Pass., ὑπὸ τοῦ ἡλίου καταλαμπόμενοι X.*Mem*.4.7.7, cf. E.*Tr*.1070 (lyr.), Ion.87 (anap.).

2. *illuminate mentally* or *intellectually*, καταλάμπεται .. πάντα ἀθρόως ὑπὸ τῶν θεῶν Procl.*Inst*.143 D.

II. abs., *shine*, of the sun, Hp.*Aër*.5, E.*El*.464 (lyr.), v.l. in *h.Merc*.141.

κατάλαμψις, v. κατάληψις.

καταλᾰπαξῐκοίλιον, τό, *evacuation of the stomach*, ὄνασις (ε)ἶ τοῦ κ. *Glotta* 34.45/7 and 297 n. 1 (graffiti on vases, Emporion and Apulia, iv B.C.).

καταλαπριώσει· ἀποκτενεῖ, καταδέξεται, κατατρυπήσει ἢ καταπερήσει, Hsch.

καταλγέω, *feel sore pain*, S.*Ph*.368, Plb.3.80.4.

καταλγύνω, *grieve very much*, in Pass., Hsch.

καταλεαίνω, fut. -λεᾰνῶ LXXDa.7.23:—*grind down*, Plu.2.802b:—Pass., -ομένη τροφή Anon.Lond.24.23.

II. *smooth down, placate*, Just.*Nov*.129 *Praef.*

κατάλεγμα, ατος, τό, *drige*, Sm.Ez.2.10, Al.Is.16.9.

καταλέγω (A), *lay down*; v. καταλέχομαι.

καταλέγω (B), *recount, tell at length and in order*, Hom., always in fut. or aor. 1, ταῦτα μάλ' ἀτρεκέως καταλέξω Il.10.413, al.; τόδε εἰπὲ ακὶ ἀτρεκέως κατάλεξον ib.384, al.; πᾶσαν ἀληθείην κατάλεξον 24.407: freq. in Hdt., as 4.83, 114; ἑξῆς κ. Ath.13.610b; κ. τὰς προσηγορίας ib. c.:—Pass., τούτων ὧν τῶν καταλεχθέντων of those *which have been recounted*, Hdt.4.50, cf. 23, al.:—Med., Ps.-Hdt.*Vit.Hom*.21, cf. καταλέγεσθαι· ὀδύρεσθαι τὸν τεθνεῶτα Hsch.; cf. κατάλεγμα, folld. by interrog. Adv., κατάλεξον ὅπως ἤντησας Od.17.44, 3.97; κεῖνον οοϊζυρὸν κατάλεξον, ἤ που ἔτι ζώει .. *tell* me *the tale of* that unhappy man, 4.832.

b. *repeat, recite*, τῶν χρησμῶν Hdt.7.6; τετράμετρα πρὸς τὸν αὐλόν X.*Smp*.6.3; τὰς πατρίους εὐχάς Herm.Hist.2; καταλέγεσθαι· ὀδύρεσθαι τὸν τεθνεῶτα, Hsch.; cf. κατάλεγμα, καταλογή III.

2. *reckon up, tell in full tale*, μνηστῆρας ἀριθμήσας κατάλεξον Od.16.235; of a line of kings or ancestors, κατέλεγον οἱ ἱρέες ἐκ βύβλου .. βασιλέων τ´ καὶ λ´ οὐνόματα Hdt.2.100; τοὺς αἰεὶ πατέρας Id.6.53; κ. ἑωυτὸν μητρόθεν *reckoned up* his pedigree, Id.1.173; κ. τοὺς ἄρχοντας Pl.*Hp.Ma*.285e, cf. Ep.327e, X.*Mem*.2.4.4:—later in Med., Ph.1.187, 2.593, Ath.11.504f.

b. *reckon, count as*, οὓς οἱ πολλοὶ πλουσίους κ. Pl.*Lg*.742e, cf. X.*An*.2.6.27: so perh. in Pass., χήρα -έσθω 1Ep.Ti.5.9.

c. *conclude by enumeration*, ὡς .. Arist.*Rh.Al*.1429[b]35.

3. with pf. κατείλοχα Paus.10.24.1:—Pass., aor. (v. infr.): pf. κατείλεγμαι; 3 pl. plpf. κατειλέχατο J.*AJ*19.1.15:—*enumerate, draw up a list*, hence, *enrol, enlist*, ἄνδρας οἳ δορυφόροι μὲν οὐκ ἐγένοντο Πεισιστράτου, κορυνηφόροι δέ Hdt.1.59; στρατιώτας, ὁπλίτας, Ar.*Ach*.1065, Lys.394, etc.; ἱππέας Arist.*Ath*.49.2; κ. εἰς ὁπλίτας Lys.15.7; εἰς τὸν κατάλογον Ἀθηναίων Id.25.16; ἐς τὰς ναῦς Th.3.75: generally, τοὺς πεντακισχιλίους Arist.*Ath*.29.5; κ. τὸν Ἡρακλέα εἰς τοὺς δώδεκα θεούς D.S.4.39: c. dat., κ. τινὰ τοῖς δημοσίᾳ ἱππεύουσιν Philostr.*VS*1.22.3, cf. 1.25.3 (nisi leg. ἐγκατ-): c. inf., τοὺς πλουσιωτάτους ἱπποτροφεῖν κ. X.*HG*3.4.15:—in Med., *enrol for oneself*, δορυφόρους, ὁπλίτας, Hdt.1.98, Th.7.31:—Pass. (aor. 2 κατελέγην more common in Att. than aor. 1 cf. *IG*2.896.9, Pl.*Lg*.762e, 943a), *to be enlisted* or *enrolled*, Hdt.7.1; τῶν τρισχιλίων κ. *to be enrolled* of their number, Lys.30.8; κ. στρατιώτης Id.9.4; κατειλεγμένος ἱππεύειν Id.16.13; καταλεγεὶς τῶν τριηράρχων Is.7.5; ὁ κατειλεγμένος D.39.8; εἰς τὴν σύγκλητον κ. Plu.*Pomp*.13; ἀγορανόμον -λεγέντα, = Lat. *adlectum inter aedilicios*, *Ann.Épigr*.1905.120.

4. later, *select*, τοῖς παισὶ τοὺς διδασκάλους *AB*105:—Med., τὸν πλωτικὸν [βίον] Pl.*Ax*.368b.

II. = μηνύειν, τῷ βασιλεῖ τὴν ἐπιβουλήν J.*AJ*15.3.2: c. gen., *inform against*, ib. 19.6.3; *accuse*, μάρτυς ἄδικος -λέγων αὐτοῦ ἀσέβειαν LXXDe.19.16.

καταλείβω, *pour down*: hence, *cause to waste away*, δέμας E.*Andr*.131 (lyr.):—Pass., *drop down*, γλυκίων μέλιτος καταλειβομένοιο Il.18.109; [ὕδωρ] ἐκ πέτρης καταλείβεται Hes.*Th*.786; δάκρυά τ' ἐκ δακρύων καταλείβεται E.*Tr*.605 (lyr.); *melt away* (in tears), καταλειβομένης ἄλγεσι πολλοῖς Id.*Supp*.1119 (anap.); also καταλείβεσθαί νιν καὶ καταρρεῖν ὥσπερ τοὺς καλοσσούς, in an imprecation, *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1925(5).21 (Cyrene).

κατάλειμμα, ατος, τό, *remnant*, LXXGe.45.7, al.

2. v. κατάλημμα.

καταλειπτέον, *one must leave behind*, Ph.*Bel*.100.37, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.2.9.

κατάλειπτος [ᾰλ], ον, *anointed*, σμύρνῃ Ar.*Eq*.1332; μύρῳ Id.*Pax*862.

καταλείπω, later **καταλιμπάνω** (q.v.), Ep. also **καλλείπω** Il.10.238: fut. καλλείψω 14.89: aor. κάλλῐπον 12.92: aor. 1 subj. καλλείψῃς Q.S.10.299; part. καλλείψας Nonn.*D*.32.130; καταλείψας Luc.*DMeretr*.7.3; Ion. iterat. καταλίπεσκε (κατελίπεσκε, καταλειπέεσκε codd.) Hdt.4.78: pf. -λέλοιπα Ar.*Lys*.736:—Med., fut. καταλείψομαι (in pass. sense) X.*An*.5.6.12: aor. 2 -ελιπόμην Hdt.3.34, Pl.*Smp*.209d (in pass. sense, *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.161 (Cyrene)):—Pass., fut. καταλειφθήσομαι Isoc.15.7, 17.1:—*leave behind*, πὰρ δ' ἄρ' ὄχεσφιν ἄλλον .. κάλλιπεν Il.12.92; esp. of persons dying or going into a far country, κὰδ δέ με χήρην λείπεις ἐν μεγάροισι 24.725; οὖρον .. κατέλειπον ἐπὶ κτεάτεσσιν Od.15.89; οἷόν μιν Τροίηνδε κιὼν κατέλειπεν Ὀδυσσεύς 17.314; so later, τὴν στρατιὴν καταλίπεσκε ἐν τῷ προαστίῳ Hdt.4.78; φύλακον κ. τινά Id.1.113, cf. 2.103:—Med., καταλείπεσθαι παῖδας *leave behind one*, Pl.*Smp*. l.c., cf. Hdt.3.34, etc.:—Pass., *to be left, remain behind*, κατελέλειπτο ἐν Πέρσῃσι Hdt.1.209, cf. 7.170, X.*An*.5.6.12: c. gen., [στρατὸς] καταλελειμμένος τοῦ ἄλλου στρατοῦ a force *left behind* the rest, Hdt.9.96.

2. *bequeath*, [τόξον] παιδὶ κάλλιπ' ἀποθνήσκων Od.21.33: metaph., ἐμοὶ δ' ὀδύνας τε γόους τε κάλλιπεν 1.243, cf. 11.279; δόκησιν ἰσχύος καὶ ξυνέσεως ἐς τὸ ἔπειτα Th.4.18; τοῖς θρέψασι λύπας Lys.2.70; ταισὶν αἰδῶ οὐ χρυσὸν κ. Pl.*Lg*.729b: c. inf., εἰ καταλείψει μηδὲ ταφῆναι not enough to be buried with, Ar.*Pl*.556:—Pass., [χρήματα] καταλειφθέντα Is.1.45.

b. κ. διαθήκας *leave* a will (when going on service), Id.9.14.

c. τὰ καταλελειμμένα *instructions*, Just.*Nov*.1.1.1, al.

3. Med., *leave* in a certain state, κόλπον βαθὺν καταλιπόμενος τοῦ κιθῶνος Hdt.6.125.

II. *forsake, abandon*, οὕτω δὴ μέμονας Τρώων πόλιν .. καλλείψειν*;* Il.14.89, cf. 22.383; πολλοὺς καταλείψομεν we *shall leave* many *upon the field*, 12.226; ὤ μοι, εἰ μέν κε λίπω κάτα τεύχεα 17.91; κὰδ δέ κεν εὐχωλὴν Πριάμῳ καὶ Τρωσὶ λίποιεν Ἀργείην Ἑλένην 2.160: c. inf., κάλλιπεν οἰωνοῖσιν ἕλωρ καὶ κύρμα γενέσθαι Od.3.271; σχεδίην ἀνέμοισι φέρεσθαι κ. 5.344; μέλη .. θηρσὶν βοράν E.*Supp*.46 (lyr.); μή ποτ' ἐμὸν κατ' αἰῶνα λίποι θεῶν πανάγυρις A.*Th*.219; μή με καταλίπῃς μόνον S.*Ph*.809; οἰκίας τε καὶ ἱερά Th.2.16; πατέρας καὶ ξυγγενεῖς ἀτίμους κ. Id.3.58; κ. τὴν δίαιταν *not to appear at* the trial, Test.ap.D.21.93.

2. *let drop, give up*, τὰ αὑτῶν ἔργα X.*Cyn*.3.10, cf. 10.15; εἰ ἐνταῦθα -λίποιμι τὸν λόγον Isoc.9.33.

III. *leave remaining*, ὀκτὼ μόνον X.*An*.6.3.5 codd.; κ. ἄφοδον *leave* an exit, ib.4.2.11:—Med., κ. στενὴν διέξοδον Pl.*Ti*.73e; -λείπεσθαι ἑαυτῷ *reserve* for oneself, X.*Mem*.1.1.8; ὑπερβολὴν οὐ κ. χαρᾶς Plb.16.23.4, cf. 16.25.6:—Pass., *to be left, remain*, τίς ἔτι ἡδονὴ -λείπεται*;* Lys.2.71, cf. Ep.Hebr.4.1, etc.; of the *remainder* in calculations, *PPetr*.3p.326, al. (iii B.C.), Nicom.*Ar*.1.13.13, etc.: impers. καταλείπεται c. inf., w. article, Arist.*Cat*.7[a]37, *fr*.58, *it remains that* .., τὸν κόσμον κ. ἀθάνατου εἶμεν Aristaeusap.Stob.1.20.6, cf. D.Chr.37.16, etc.; -λείπεται μάχη *yet remains to be fought*, X.*Cyr*.2.3.11.

2. *leave alone*, opp. περιαιρέω, Id.*Mem*.3.2.4. cf. Arist.*Pol*.1342[a]34.

b. *leave undisputed*, τὰς παραλλαγάς Phld.*Sign*.24: hence, *admit, allow the truth of* a doctrine, Id.*Po*.5.34, Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1055.13:—Pass., Phld.*Piet*.80.

c. κ. τι ἐν τοῖς ἀκούουσι *leave* to the readers intelligence, Aristid.*Rh*.2p.523 S.; *omit*, c. inf., ib. p.524 S., Alex.Aphr.*in SE*118.10.

καταλειτουργέω, Att. **-λητουργέω,** *spend one's substance in bearing the public burdens*, D.36.39:—Pass., prob. in Is.*Fr*.130 S. (= 29 T.); τὰ ἴδια πατρίδι χρήματα *BCH*44.91 (Lagina).

κατᾰλείφω, *besmear*, τὸ κηρίον Arist.*HA*627[a]10; πηλῷ φράγματα Aen.Tact.37.9; κατήλειψε τὸν χηραμὸν τῷ πηλῷ Ael.*NA*3.26: abs., *apply an ointment*, Hp.*Liqu*.6:—Med., dub.l. in Arist.*HA*555[a]14:—Pass., καταλήλειπταί τινι ib.551[b]5; ὅταν καταλειφθῇ ib.554[a]30, cf. Poll.9.112, Gal.1.657.

2. *plaster*, τέγη *IG*12(7).62.26 (Amorgos, iv B.C.); ὀροφήν *Inscr.Délos*290.97 (iii B.C.).

καταλείψᾰνον, τό, *remnant*, *PMag.Par*.1.1405*a*.

κατάλειψις, εως, (poet. **κάλλειψις** only in Hsch.), ἡ, *leaving behind*, συγγραμμάτων Pl.*Phdr*.257e, cf. Arist.*Fr*.151; ἐκ χρημάτων καταλείψεως by a *legacy*, *CIG*4369 (Sagalassus), cf. *POxy*.75.12 (ii A.D.), *IGRom*.4.671 (Prymnessus, ii A.D.), Vett.Val.177.22, al.

II. *posterity*, LXXGe.45.7.

καταλεκτέον or **-έα**, *one must reckon*, τοῦτον ἐς τοὺς κόλλοπας Eub.11.

II. καταλεκτέος, α, ον, *to be drawn up*, κ. ἂν εἴη κατάλογος Pl.*Lg*.968c.

2. *to be reckoned*, ἐν τῷ αὐτῷ ἀριθμῷ Plu.*Nob*.7.

κατάλεκτος, *catalectum*, *Gloss*.

καταλέκτρια, ἡ, perh. = θαλαμηπόλος, v.s.v. καταδέκτρια, Tz.ad.Lyc.107.

κατάλεξις, εως, ἡ, *levying*, = Lat. *dilectus*, App.*Hisp*.49.

καταλεπτολογέω, *refine away by talk, 'pulverize'*, πνευμόνων πολὺν πόνον Ar.*Ra*.828 (lyr.).

κατὰλεπτον, τό, and **κατάλεπτα,** τά, *'petty cash', minor expenses*, *PTeb*.120.85 (i B.C.), *POxy*.1729.6, 13 (iv A.D.).

καταλεπτύνω, *make very thin*, in Pass., τὸ πρόσωπον -λελεπτύσθαι Hp.*Aër*.7; οἱ μάλιστα -λελεπτυσμένοι Arist.*PA*668[a]22, cf. Gal.18(2).18, 25.

καταλευγαλέα· κάθυγρος, Hsch.

καταλευκόω, *whiten*, [πινάκιον] Aen.Tact.31.15.

καταλεύσιμος, ον, *worthy to be stoned*, Din.*Fr*.8.3.

καταλευσμα, ατος, τό, *stoning*, Sch.Lyc.1181.

καταλεύω, *stone to death*, Hdt.1.167, al., Ar.*Ach*.285, Th.1.106, etc.:—Pass., Aeschin.1.163, Ph.2.165, Luc.*Anach*.39.

II. *condemn to work in mines*, Hsch. (Pass.).

καταλεύω, strengthd. for ἀλεύω, in aor. inf. καταλεῦσαι, Hsch.

καταλέχομαι, pres. only in Cypr. imper. **καλέχες** (fort. καλέχεο), = κατάκεισο, Hsch. (cf. λέγω A); Ep. only in Med. and Pass. fut. and aor.:—*lie down*, *go to bed*: aor. 1 κατελέξατο Il.9.690, Od.10.555: non-thematic aor. (or impf.) Pass. κατέλεκτο Il.9.662, etc.; part. καταλέγμενος Od.22.196; inf. καταλέχθαι 15.394: fut. καταλέξομαι Hes.*Op*.523, act., *put to sleep*, Hsch. s.vv. καταλέξας and κατέλεξας.

κατᾰλέω, aor. 1 κατ-άλεσα, *grind*, κατὰ πυρὸν ἄλεσσαν Od.20.109; κριθὰς ἐς τὸ πῶμα Hecat.324 J., cf. Hdt.4.172, Hp.*VM*3, Ph.*Bel*.88.46, Str.6.1.8; κ. [μόσχον] λεπτόν LXXEx.32.20:—Pass., καταλεσθείς Ph.1.257.

καταλήγω, *leave off*, *stop*, πρὶν καταλῆξαι .. ἄχος A.*Ag*.1479 (anap.): ποῖ καταλήξει μένος ἄτης; at what point *will* it *cease?* Id.*Ch*.1075 (anap.); κ. ἐν .. *to end* at or with .., Plu.2.791c; ἐπί τι D.S.14.2, Arr.*Epict*.1.6.20, 21, M.Ant.4.20; [ἡδοναὶ] περὶ τὸ σῶμα κ. Plu.2.705a; πρός τι Arist.*Mete*.340[b]9; εἴς τι D.S.20.2, Hierocl.*in CA*19p.462 M., Porph.*Sent*.37: abs., Thphr.*Ign*.50; τὰ καταλήγοντα *limits* of a district, Plu.*Fab*.6, Arist.11; πόλεως J.*BJ*3.7.34: in sg., τὸ κ. τοῦ πελάγους *extremity*, Plb.5.59.5, cf. Poll.2.71, 177.

2. esp. in Metric and Rhetoric, of feet, verses, or periods, κρητικοῦ εἰς σύμφωνον -λήγοντος A.D.*Pron*.50.17; εἰς τὸ αὐτὸ ὄνομα Demetr.*Eloc*.154, cf. 4, Hermog.*Id*.1.6; in phonology, of words, εἰς τραχὺ γράμμα D.H.*Dem*.40.

II. trans., *close*, *finish*, ναυμαχία εἰς ἣν Θουκυδίδης κατέληξε τὴν πραγματείαν D.S.14.84.

καταλήθομαι, *forget utterly*, τινος Il.22.389.

καταληΐζομαι, *plunder*, τοὺς ὑπηκόους Procop.*Arc*.21, cf. Hsch., Phot.

καταληκτέον, *one must end*, ἢ ἐπ' ἄπειρον [ἰτέον] ἢ εἴς τινας ἑνάδας κ. Procl.*in Prm*.p.948 S.

καταληκτικός, ή, όν, *leaving off*; esp. in Metric, of verses *having the last foot incomplete*, Heph.4.2, Anon.Metr.*Oxy*.220 ix 19, etc.; τὸ κ. Heph. l.c.; of feet, κ. [εἶδος παίωνος] Demetr.*Eloc*.38.

II. Adv. -κῶς *disinterestedly*, διδόναι τι M.Ant.9.42, cf. 7.13 (-ληπτ- codd.).

κατάλημμα, ατος, τό, *comprehension*, D.L.7.45.

2. *outer bandage*, Orib.48.19.24 (prob.), Heliod.ap.eund.48.20.4; written κατάλειμμα in Gal.18(2).740; κατάκλειμμα Id.18(1).836.

κατάληξις, εως, ἡ, *ending, termination*, S.E.*M*.10.61, Nicom.*Ar*.1.13.13; ἡ εἰς ō κ. A.D.*Pron*.29.17.

2. *cadence* or *close* of a period, Longin.41.2, Demetr.*Eloc*.19; *final syllable*, D.H.*Comp*.18.

καταληπτέος, α, ον, (καταλαμβάνω) *to be seized* or *occupied*, Plu.*Caes*.32; *to be comprehended*, Vett.Val.272.30; Ion. καταλαμπτέος (q.v.).

2. **-τέον,** *one must cover* with a plaster, Philum.ap.Orib.*Syn*.8.3, Philum.*Ven*.3.5.

καταληπτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *strap for holding fast*, Hsch. s.v. μαχαιροδέτης.

2. *clamp*, *BCH*29.468 (Delos).

3. Archit., *top course of stylobate*, *IG*2.1682.11; *coping laid on* ὀρθοστάται, ib. 11(2).287 *A* 120 (Delos, iii B.C.).

καταληπτικός, ή, όν, *able to check*, τοῦ θορυβητικοῦ Ar.*Eq*.1380.

2. *conveying direct apprehension* of an object, κ. φαντασία *Stoic*.2.26, etc.; κ. λόγος Phld.*Rh*.2.120 S., Alex.Aphr.*de An*.71.11, τὸ -κόν M.Ant.4.22. Adv. -κῶς *by direct apprehension*, *Stoic*.2.27; *manifestly*, φαίνεσθαι Cleom.1.8.

καταληπτός, ή, όν, *seized*, D.S.24.1; *capable of being seized*, Procop.*Goth*.3.24; *liable*, θανάτῳ Id.*Vand*.1.4.

2. *to be achieved*, ὅσον .. τὰ πράγματα ἐφαίνετο κ. Th.3.11; ὅ τι ἂν ἔσω δέκα ἡμερέων ἐμβάλλῃς, πᾶν κ. whatever joint you set within ten days, is *manageable*, i.e. *curable*, Hp.*Art*.67; σοφίᾳ κ. ἅπαντα Philostr.*Her*.10.4.

3. *capable of being apprehended* or *grasped*, κ. τὸ ἦθος ἐξ εἴδους Cleanth.*Stoic*.1.137, al.; λόγῳ, αἰσθήσει κ., Phld.*Po*.5.20, Diog.Oen.4 (-λημπτ-).

4. *certain*, opp. εὔλογος, Herod.Med.ap.Aët.9.37.

II. Act., πένθος θεόθεν κ. grief *that falls on us* from the gods, E.*Hipp*.1346 (anap.).

καταληρέω, *lose by idle talking*, τὴν ἐξωμίδα Eub.53.

II. *overpower with talk*, τινος Jul.*Ep*.32: abs., Ach.Tat.7.11.

καταλήψιμος, ον, *to be seized and condemned*, opp. ἀπολύσιμος, Antipho 4.4.9.

κατάληψις, εως, ἡ, Dor. **κατάλαμψις**, *Lindos* 160.5 (ii B.C.), *seizing*, οὐκέτι ἐν καταλήψει ἐφαίνετο to be within one's *grasp*, Th.3.33.

2. *seizing, assaulting*, Ar.*Nu*.318.

3. *taking possession, occupation*, τῆς βασιλείας Isoc.9.69; χωρίων Pl.*Grg*.455c, *R*.526d (pl.); ἱεροῦ D.19.21; καταλήψεις πολέμου prob. f.l. for πολέων, App.*BC*4.14.

4. Philos., *direct apprehension* of an object by the mind, Zeno *Stoic*.1.20, Luc.*Par*.4, al.; τῶν μετεώρων Philostr.*Her*.10.9; ἀκριβὴς κ. *certainty*, Herod.Med.ap.Aët.9.37: pl., *perceptions*, *Stoic*.2.30, Luc.*Herm*.81, etc.; introduced into Latin by Cicero, Plu.*Cic*.40, Alex.Aphr.*de An*.71.12.

II. *holding, grip*, with the fingers, bandages, or instruments, Hp.*Off*.9; τὰς -λήψιας ποιεῖσθαι ibid., cf. *Art*.11 (in pl. also = *ligatures*, Medic.8); ὁ ὕπνος τοῦ .. αἰσθητηρίου κ. *compression*, Arist.*Somn*.458[a]29.

2. *stoppage*, οὔρων Gal.17(1).423; σπέρματος Ruf.ap.Orib.6.38.4; *holding*, πνεύματος Gal.6.152.

3. in Music, *stopping* of the strings of an instrument, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.317.

III. later, *catalepsy*, Gal.8.485, al.

καταλῐθάζω, = καταλιθόω, Ev.Luc.20.6.

καταλῐθοβολέω, *throw stones at, stone*, LXXEx.17.4.

κατάλῐθος, ον, *set with precious stones*, ὕφασμα LXXEx.28.17. **-όω,** *stone to death*, D.18.204, Paus.6.9.7 (Pass.), Philostr.*VA*1.16, al.

II. gloss on καταχρυσόω, Hsch.

καταλιμπάνω, = καταλείπω, Hp.*Mul*.1.78, Th.8.17, Antiph.35, *PPetr*.3pp.4, 12 (iii B.C.), LXXGe.39.16, Ocell.4.13, Sapph.94.2 L.-P., *IGBulg*.2236.45 (Thrace, iv A.D.), etc.

καταλῖναι· κατ-αλεῖψαι (-μῖξαι cod.), Hsch., cf. Phot.

καταλῐπαίνω, *make very fat*, Hsch.

καταλῑπᾰρέω, *entreat earnestly* Men.*Sam*.721, Luc.*DDeor*.25.2, *Cat*.4.

καταλίπᾰρος [ĭ], ον, *very greasy*, [κηροῦ] τὸ κ. Dsc.2.83.

II. v. κατάλυπρος.

καταλῐφή, ἡ, *plastering, whitewashing*, *IG*2.1664.12 (iv B.C.), *OGI*737.10 (Memphis, ii B.C.).

καταλιχμάζομαι, *lick all over*, Opp.*C*.2.389 (tm.).

καταλιχμάομαι, *lick up, eat*, S.E.*P*.1.57.

καταλλάγδην, Adv. *reciprocally*, Hsch.

καταλλᾰγή, ἡ, *exchange*, esp. of money, Arist.*Oec*.1346[b]24, *PHib*.1.100.4 (iii B.C.).

2. *money-changer's profit, agio*, D.50.30, Diph.66.14, Euphro3.4.

3. *freight, merchandise*, metaph., [ἀραὶ] βαρεῖαι κ. A.*Th*.767 (lyr.).

4. *change, difference*, Phld.*Mus*.p.74 K.

II. *change from enmity to friendship, reconciliation*, καταλλαγὰς ποιεῖσθαι πρός τινας D.1.4; κ. πολέμου Ar.*Av*.1588.

2. *reconciliation* of sinners *with God*, 2Ep.Cor.5.18; κόσμου Ep.Rom.11.15.

καταλλαγμα, ατος, τό, = foreg. II, Hsch. s.v. καταλλαγὴν δορός.

II. *something given in exchange*, *Acta Joannis fr.* in *MH*31.102.15.

καταλλακτήριος, ον, *reconciliatory*, συμβάσεις Ph.1.673; fem. -ία as epith. of Aphrodite, *Milet*.7.19.

καταλλάκτης, ου, ὁ, *money-changer*, *EM*137.24.

II. *reconciler, mediator*, J.*AJ*3.15.2, D.C.*Fr*.72.1 (pl.).

καταλλακτικός, ή, όν, *easy to reconcile, placable*, Arist.*EE*1222[b]2, Rh.1367[b]17 (Comp.): c. dat., κ. τοῖς ὑπηκόοις prob. in Muson.*Fr*.33p.122 H.

καταλλαξις, εως, ἡ, *varied exercise*, νεύρων Antyll.ap.Orib.6.35.1.

καταλλάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *change* money, *SEG*26.13 (Attica, *c*.440/20 B.C.), Plu.*Arat*.18, etc. (also in Med., D.19.114:—Pass., Matreas ap.Ath.1.19b, with a play on signf. II); *change* or *give away*, τὴν χάριν τῶν νόμων for the laws, Din.3.21 (s.v.l.); καταλλάσσειν τὸν βίον *to leave* life, Ael.*VH*5.2.

b. abs., *transgress, contravene* regulations, *IG*5(2).3.2 (Tegea).

2. Med., *exchange* one thing *for* another, ἡδονὰς πρὸς ἡδονάς Pl.*Phd*.69a; ἀντί τινος πάντα ibid., cf. Phld.*Vit.Herc*.1457.10; βίον πρὸς μικρὰ κέρδη Arist.*EN*1117[b]20; τι ἐπ' ἀργυρίῳ Hdn.2.13.6: abs., *exchange prisoners*, D.C.*Fr*.57.36.

II. *change* a person *from enmity to friendship, reconcile*, σφέας Hdt.5.29, cf. 95, 6.108; κ. τινὰς πρὸς ἀλλήλους Arist.*Oec*.1348[b]9; θεὸς κόσμον κ. ἑαυτῷ 2Ep.Cor.5.19:—Med., καταλλάσσεσθαι τὴν ἔχθρην τινί *to make up one's* enmity with any one, Hdt.1.61, cf. 7.145:—Pass., esp. in aor. κατηλλάχθην or κατηλλάγην (former preferred by Trag., latter in Prose), *to become reconciled*, τινι E.*IA*1157, X.*An*.1.6.1, etc.; πρὸς ἀλλήλους Th.4.59; θεοῖσιν ὡς καταλλαχθῇ χόλου that *he may be reconciled* to them after his anger, S.*Aj*.744; κ. πρός τινα ἐκ διαφορᾶς Ael.*VH*2.21.

2. Pass., of an offence, *to be atoned for*, φόνον ἐπιγαμίαις μὴ καταλλάσσεσθαι μηδὲ χρήμασιν *OGI*218.105 (Ilium, iii B.C.).

καταλληλία, ἡ, *systematic construction*, τῆς τεχνολογίας Nicom.*Ar*.1.20.2.

καταλληλος, ον, *set over against one another, correspondent*, πόροι Arist.*Pr*.905[b]8, cf. Thphr.*CP*6.9.2; φύσει ἅμα κατάλληλα τελειοῦται· διὸ καὶ ἀκούει τε ἅμα καὶ φωνεῖ [τὰ παιδία] Arist.*Pr*.902[a]11; γλῶσσα κ. τῷ στόματι Artem.1.32, cf. Str.2.1.29; κ. κεῖσθαι to be *parallel*, of lines, S.E.*M*.3.100; τὰ κ. the *corresponding states*, Id.*P*.1.238; κ. λόγος D.H.*Th*.37; τὸ κ. τῆς διανοίας ib.31; φαντασίαι δόγμασι κ. M.Ant.7.2; τοῖς στρατιωτικοῖς ἔργοις καταλληλότερος D.C.71.1.

2. *appropriate*, κ. καὶ κατὰ φύσιν Arr.*Epict*.1.9.9, cf. Zos.4.53; πρὸς ὑγίειαν M.Ant.5.8. Adv. -λως, κ. λέγεσθαι prob. f.l. for κατ' ἀλλήλων, Arist.*Metaph*.1041[a]33, cf. *Stoic*.3.42; κ. τῇ φύσει Arr.*Epict*.1.22.9.

3. Gramm., *rightly constructed, congruent*, A.D.*Synt*.4.3, al.; also, *well-arranged, in good order*, of the text of Aristotle, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.172.13 (Comp.) Adv. Comp. -ότερον ib.37.20.

II. *one after another, in succession*, neut. pl. κατάλληλα, as Adv., Plb.3.5.6, 5.31.5; *in a row*, ἑπτὰ κεφαλὰς κ. J.*AJ*3.6.7; ληφθέντα κατάλληλα taken *in corresponding order*, Euc.5.4.

2. in music, of tetrachords, *conjunct*, Aristid. Quint.1.8; cf. παράλληλος.

καταλληλότης, ητος, ἡ, Gramm., *correct construction*, A.D.*Synt*.3.5, al.

κατᾰλοάω, *crush in pieces, make an end of*, c. acc., X.*Cyr*.7.1.31, Aeschin.2.140:—Pass., κατηλόηται Eub.15.5; τὴν ὀφρὺν κατηλοημένος Luc.*Icar*.15; cf. καταλοιάω.

καταλοβεύς, έως, ὁ, *cornice over a door*, *IG*4.1485.94 (Epid.).

II. *course* laid on ὀρθοστάται, *GDI*5045 (Hierapytna).

καταλογάδην, Adv. *by way of conversation, in prose*, κ. συγγράφειν, διηγεῖσθαι, Pl.*Smp*.177b, *Ly*.204d; τὰ κ. συγγράμματα, opp. τὰ μετὰ μέτρου ποιήματα, Isoc.2.7; οἱ κ. ἴαμβοι Ath.10.445b, cf. Ph.1.694, Plu.2.316d, *IG*7.418 (Oropus), Jul.*Or*.1.3a.

2. *in detail, long-windedly*, Steph.*in Hp*.2.238 D.

καταλογεῖον, τό, *record office*, *PTeb*.770.13 (iii B.C.), *POxy*.73.34 (i A.D.), 2134.2 (ii A.D.).

καταλογεύς, έως, ὁ, (καταλέγω (B) 1.3) *officer who enrols* citizens, Lys.20.13, Arist.*Ath*.49.2.

κατᾰλογέω, v. κατηλογέω.

καταλογή, ἡ, (καταλέγω (B) 1.3) *enrolment, enlistment*, στρατιωτῶν D.Chr.43.10.

II. (καταλέγω (B) I. 2 b) *regard, respect*, Plb.22.12.10, cf. *SIG*739.9 (Delph., i B.C.); καταλογῆς [ἕνεκα], *honoris causa*, with gen., *IG*7.413.37 (Oropus); καταλογή σοι εἴη 'saving your reverence', prob. for καταλογισθιείη, Hsch.; εἰς τὴν ἐμὴν κ. on my *recommendation*, used in letters of introduction, *PStrassb*.117.5 (i A.D.), *POxy*.787 (i A.D.), etc.; ὅπως .. κ. αὐτῶν γένηται *IG*14.951.9; condemned by Phryn.403.

III. (καταλέγω (B) I. 1 b) *recitation*, opp. music, *IG*9(2).531.12 (Larissa, i B.C./i A.D.), Hsch.

καταλογίζομαι, *court up, reckon*, X.*An*.5.6.16, *HG*3.2.18; κ. εὐεργέτημα πρός τινα *put* it *down to* his *account*, D.7.6; μηδ' ἐν ἀρετῇ τοῦθ' ὑμῶν μηδεὶς -λογιζέσθω *let* on one *impute* it as a virtue, Aeschin.3.202: c. inf., κατελογίσατο τῇ βουλῇ τὴν Ἰταλίαν ἡμερῶσαι App.*Ill*.16.

II. *count, reckon among*, τοὺς ἀχαρίστους ἐν τοῖς ἀδίκοις X.*Mem*.2.2.1:—Pass., ἔν τισι -λογισθῆναι LXXIs.14.10, Wi.5.5.

III. *recount in order*, τισὶ τὰ ἔργα τὰ ἑαυτοῦ App.*Syr*.61, cf. *Mac*.19.

καταλογισμός, ὁ, *reckoning, account*, *PRyl*.627.90 (iv A.D.).

καταλογιστής, οῦ, ὁ, local official, perh. registrar or sim., *PGrenf*.79.2.1 (iii A.D.).

καταλογος, ὁ, *enrolment, register, catalogue*, Pl.*Tht*.175a, *Lg*.968c; ὀσπρίων Diocl.*Fr*.117; κ. νεῶν *the catalogue* of ships in Il.2, Plu.*Sol*.10: prov., of a long story, νεῶν δὲ κατάλογον δόξεις μ' ἐρεῖν Apollod.Com.13.17.

2. at Athens, *register of citizens* liable for service, ὁπλίτης ἐντεθεὶς ἐν κ. Ar.*Eq*.1369; [ὁπλῖται] ἐκ καταλόγου those on *the list for service*, Th.6.43, al.; ἐκ κ. στρατευόμενος κατατέτριμμαι X.*Mem*.3.4.1; οἱ ἐν τῷ κ. Id.*HG*2.4.9; οἱ ὑπὲρ τὸν κ. the *superannuated*, opp. οἱ ἐν ἡλικίᾳ, D.13.4; of trierarchs, Id.18.105; καταλόγους ποιεῖσθαι make up *the lists for service*, Th.6.26, D.50.6; εἰς τὸν κ. καταλέξαι Lys.25.16; καταλόγοις χρηστοῖς ἐκκριθέν, of picked troops, Th.6.31; προγράφειν στρατιᾶς κ. Plu.*Cam*.39; τὸν κ. ἀποδιδράσκειν Luc.*Nav*.33; κ. ἀνδρῶν χιλίων *authority to conscript* 1000 recruits, Polyaen.3.3, pl., *enlisted men, troops*, Just.*Nov*.102.2.

b. *list of the* βουλή, ἐκ τοῦ κ. ἐξαλείφειν X.*HG*2.3.51.

c. κατάλογοι βουλᾶς, οἱ, committee of the βουλή at Epidaurus, *IG*4.925, al.

κατᾰλοιάω, = καταλοάω, Phot.

καταλοιδορέω, *rail violently against*, τινα App.*Mith*.59.

κατάλοιπος, ον, *left remaining*, τὸ κ. ἀπεργάζεσθαι Pl.*Ti*.39e; ἐκ τοῦ κ. Arist.*HA*548b18, cf. *Michel*829.23 (i B.C.), etc.; τὰ κ. τῆς διεξόδου Phld.*Rh*.1.120 S.; τοῦτο .. κατάλοιπόν [ἐστι] c. inf., Strato Com.1.10; ἡ κ. εἰσβολή Plb.3.91.9; ἡ κ. the *other* of two, Gal.7.314, κατὰ τὸν κ]ατάλοιπον χρόνον τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ *SEG*32.118.11 (Athens, 244/3 B.C.).

κατᾰλοκίζω, *cut into furrows*, κατὰ μὲν ὄνυξιν ἠλοκίσμεθ' E.*Supp*.826 (lyr.), κατηλόκιζε *Suppl.Hell*.977.18.

καταλούομαι, Med., *wash away*, i.e. *squander in bathing*, καταλόει [prob. cj. for -λούει] μου τὸν βίον Ar.*Nu*.838.

2. *bathe*, prob. of ceremonial washing, *JÖAI*23 *Beibl*.24 (Maeonia, ii A.D.; κατελούσετο).

καταλουστικοί, οἱ, *members of a guild which performed ceremonial ablutions*, *TAM*5(1).490.2, 8 (Lydia, ii A.D.).

καταλοφάδεια [ᾰδ], Adv., (λόφος) = κατὰ τὸν λόφον, *on the neck*, βῆν δὲ καταλοφάδεια φέρων (sc. τὸν ἔλαφον) Od.10.169: by metrical lengthening for καταλοφάδια (cf. κατωμάδιος), v. Eust.ad loc.—Perh. to be read divisim, cf. λοφάδεια.

καταλοχία, ἡ, *register*, οἱ Λευῖται .. ἀπὸ εἰκοσαετοῦς καὶ ἐπάνω ἐν διατάξει ἐν καταλοχίαις .. LXX2Ch.31.18.

καταλοχίζω, *form into* λόχοι, τὴν φάλαγγα Ascl.*Tact*.2.1.

2. *distribute into* λόχοι, Ael.*Tact*.2.4, Arr.*Tact*.5.2: generally, *distribute*, εἰς τάξεις D.S.18.70; εἰς ἀγέλας Plu.*Lyc*.16; εἰς τοὺς ὁπλίτας Id.*Sull*.18; εἰς τοὺς .. ποιητάς Lib.*Ep*.36.1 (-ελόχησας codd.):—Pass., Plu.*Cic*.15.

b. *enrol* into a group, class, etc., *PMich*.V 2.338.9 (i A.D.).

3. *register* as owner of, διὰ τωι καταλελοχίσθαι αὐτὸν ἐπὶ τῶν αὐτῶν ἀρουρῶν *PMich*. XI621.11 (A.D. 37).

καταλοχισμός, ὁ, *register, enrolment*, LXX1Ch.4.33, Plu.*Cic*.15, Ael.*Tact*.15.1, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.29: in pl., *muster-rolls*, *OGI*229.45, 47 (Smyrna, iii B.C.), *POxy*.2129.6, al. (iii A.D.).

2. *register of grants of land to military settlers*, φυλακιτῶν καὶ ἐφόδων τῶν ἐν κ. *PPetr*.3p.230 (iii B.C.), cf. *POxy*.45 (i A.D.), etc. in official title, Εὐδαίμονι τῶι πρὸς καταλοχισμοῖς *POxy*.3482.6 (73 B.C.).

καταλσής, ές, (ἄλσος) *woody*, Str.5.3.11:—later **-αλσος**, ον, Eust.ad D.P.321.

καταλῠγίζω, = λυγίζω, Hsch. (Pass.).

καταλῠκουργίζω, *press the laws of Lycurgus against*, τῆς ἀνθρωποπαθείας Alciphr.2.1.

κατάλῠμα, ατος, τό, *lodging*, Plb.2.36.1 (pl.), *UPZ*120.5 (ii B.C.), LXXEx.4.24, Aristeas181 (pl.), Ev.Marc.14.14, Iamb.*Bab*.13; δημόσιον κ. D.S.14.93; *billet* for troops, *PSI*4.341.8 (iii B.C.): in pl., *provision of quarters*, *IG*5(2).515 (Lycosura, i B.C./i A.D.):—Dim. **-λῠμάτιον**, τό, *PCair.Zen*.205 (iii B.C.).

καταλῡμαίνομαι, Dep., *ruin utterly, destroy*, τὸν οἶκον, τὰ σώματα, X.*Oec*.2.13, 6.5; τὰς ὀροφάς Plb.5.9.3, of cattle destroying crop-land, *PColl.Youtie*77.4 (A.D. 324).

καταλῡμᾰκόομαι, (λῦμοξ) Pass., *to be silted up*, *Tab.Heracl*.1.56.

καταλύμανσις [ῡ], εως, ἡ, *ravaging*, *Gloss*.

κατάλυπρος, ον, *sad*, ὄμμα κ., στίλβον, dub. in Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.96 (v.l. ὄμματα καταλίπαρα).

καταλύσιμος [ῠ], ον, *to be dissolved* or *done away*, κακόν S.*El*.1247 (lyr.).

κατάλῠσις, εως, ἡ, *dissolution, putting down*, esp. of governments, ἡ τῶν τυράννων κ. ἐκ τῆς Ἑλλάδος Th.1.18; τοῦ δήμου And.1.36, Lys.13.20; τῆς παρούσης πολιτείας Pl.*Lg*.864d; τῆς ἀρχῆς X.*Cyr*.8.1.47, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1305b3, al.; Κρόνου Phld.*Piet*.94: generally, τὴν τῶν πονηρῶν ὁμιλίαν κ. εἶναι ἀρετῆς X.*Mem*.1.2.20; κ. χρείας Gal.9.44.

2. *dismissal, disbanding* of a body of men, στρατιᾶς X.*Cyr*.6.1.13; κ. τριήρους *breaking up* of a ship's crew, D.50.11; εἰς κατάλυσιν till *dismissal*, of soldiers at a review, X.*Eq.Mag*.3.12.

3. κ. πολέμου *pacification*, Th.8.18, X.*Mem*.2.8.1, Isoc.6.51.

4. generally, *end, termination*, συμποσίου X.*Smp*.9.7; βίου Id.*Ap*.30, *PMagd*.8.10 (iii B.C.).

5. *settlement* of disputes, *IG*5(2).357.21 (Stymphalus, iii B.C.).

6. *feebleness, impotence*, χειρῶν καὶ σκελέων Hp.*Epid*.4.53.

II. *resting, lodging*, δεξώμεθ' οἴκων καταλύσεις E.*El*.393; κ. ποιεῖσθαι to *rest*, Plb.2.15.5.

2. = κατάλυμα, *resting-place, guest-chamber, quarters, lodging*, σταθμοὶ καὶ καταλύσιες (Ion.) κάλλισται Hdt.5.52; ξένοις κ. ποιεῖν Pl.*Prt*.315d, cf. *Lg*.919a (pl.), Antiph.15, Alex.2.2, Dicaearch.1.6 (pl.), *IG*4.203 (Corinth); κ. βασιλική *PPetr*.3p.137 (iii B.C.).

3. pl., *billets* for troops, *PHal*.1.168 (iii B.C.).

4. *accommodation* for animals, in quot., sheep LXXJe.30.14(49.20).

καταλῠτέος, α, ον, *to be put down*, τύραννος κ. ἐστίν Chio*Ep*.15.2.

II. neut., *one must put down*, κ. ἐστὶ τύραννον D.S.14.65.

2. *one must rest*, Suid. s.v. διασκηνητέον.

καταλῠτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *arbitrator*, *IG*5(2).357.36 (Stymphalus, iii B.C.).

καταλῠτήριον, τό, = κατάλυμα, Poll.1.73, Sch.Pi.*O*.10.57.

καταλύτης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, *lodger, stranger*, Plb.2.15.6, Plu.*Sull*.25, καταλύτου μονοημέρου LXXWi.5.14.

II. *arbitrator*, *IG*5(2).357.15.

καταλῠτικός, ή, όν, *able to dissolve* or *put an end to*, ὑδέρων Antyll.ap.Orib.6.28.1; ποιότητες κ. τῶν δυνάμεων Gal.11.97.

καταλύω, fut. -λύσω Od.4.28: 3 pl. plpf. -λελύκεσαν Hdn.8.4.2:—Pass., fut. λῠθήσομαι Pl.*Lg*.714c, D.38.22 (fut. Med. in pass. sense, v. infr. I. 2 a): pf. -λέλῠμαι Th.6.36:—*put down, destroy*, πολλάων πολίων κατέλυσε κάρηνα Il.2.117, 9.24; τείχη, [πτόλιν], E.*Tr*.819, 1080 (both lyr.); γέφυραν *break* it *up*, Hdn. l.c.

2. of political or other systems, *dissolve, break up, put down*, κ. ἀρχήν, βασιληΐην, ἰσοκρατίας, Hdt.1.53, 54, 5.92.α´; τοῦ Διὸς τὴν δύναμιν Ar.*Pl*.142; τὸ κράτος τῆς βουλῆς Plu.*Per*.7; τὰς προσόδους τὰς Μιλησίων *SIG*633.40 (*Milet*, ii B.C.): freq. in Att., κ. τὸν δῆμον Ar.*Ec*.453, Th.3.81; τὴν δημοκρατίαν Ar.*Pl*.948; τὰς πολιτείας Decr.ap.D.18.182:—Pass., καταλελυμένης τῆς δημοκρατίας Lexap.And.1.96, cf. 95, Lys.13.4, Arist.*Pol*.1292ᵃ29: fut. Med. as Pass., καταλύσεται .. ἡ ἀρχή (Cobet καταλελύσεται) X.*Cyr*.1.6.9.

b. c. acc. pers., *put down, depose*, κ. τύραννον Th.1.18, etc.; κ. τινὰ τῆς ἀρχῆς X.*Cyr*.8.5.24:—Pass., τῶν ἄλλων καταλελυμένων στρατηγῶν *having been dismissed*, Hdt.6.43; καταλυθῆναι τῆς ἀρχῆς Id.1.104, cf. 6.9.

c. *dissolve, dismiss, disband* a body, καταλύειν τὴν βουλήν, τὸν στόλον, Id.5.72, 7.16.β´; τῶν πόλεων τά τε βουλευτήρια καὶ τὰς ἀρχάς Th.2.15; τὸ ναυτικόν D.18.102 (Pass.).

d. *abolish* or *annul* laws, customs, etc., δίκην Gorg.*Pal*.17; νόμους Isoc.6.66 (Pass.), Plb.3.8.2, cf. Ev.Matt.5.17; ψήφισμα *Michel*725.20 (ii B.C.); also κ. τὸν ἱππέα *render* him *useless*, X.*Eq*.12.5.

e. τὴν φυλακὴν κ. *neglect* the watch, Ar.*V*.2, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1308ᵃ29; τὴν φρουράν Pl.*Lg*.762c; τὴν κοινὴν φυλακὴν καταλυθῆναι βούλεται Din.1.112.

f. κ. τὴν τριηραρχίαν *lay* it *down*, Isoc.18.59; τὴν ἄσκησιν, v. infr. 3 a.

3. *bring to an end*, τὸν βίον X.*Ap*.7; ἐς Ἅιδαν καταλύσουσ' ἔμμοχθον βίοτον E.*Supp*.1004 (lyr.); μώμου ἀδικίαν καὶ δόξης ἀμαθίαν Gorg.*Hel*.21; ἐλπίδα Th.2.89; δόξα, ἣν αἰσ χρόν ἐστιν ἐν σοὶ -λῦσαι D.10.73; κ. τὸ πλεῖν, τὴν ἄροσιν, Id.33.4, Ael.*NA*13.1; κ. τὰς θυσίας Lys.30.17, Isoc.6.68; τὰ γυμνάσια And.4.39; τὸν λόγον Aeschin.2.126, Isoc.12.176; τοὺς λόγους περὶ τὰ μέγιστα κ. ib. 199: abs., *make an end*, ὥρᾳ κ. *die* in good time, Diocl.Com.14, cf. Philostr.*VA*8.28; πύκτης ὢν κατέλυσε *retired* from the ring, *AP*11.79 (Lucill.), cf. 161 (Id.) (in full -λῦσαι τὴν ἄσκησιν Gal.*Protr*.14); καθάπερ ἐν τοῖς χοροῖς ἐν τῷ καταλύειν in the *ending*, Arist.*Pr*.921ᵃ20: also pf. part. Pass. καταλελυμένος *disused, obsolete*, Phld.*Mus*.p.68 K.

b. κ. τὴν ὑπάρχουσαν εἰρήνην *break* the peace, Aeschin.3.55; but,

c. more commonly, κ. τὸν πόλεμον *end* the war, make peace, Ar.*Lys*.112, Th.7.31, X.*An*.5.7.27, etc.; δίκας *settle* disputes, *IG*5(2).357.15 (Stymphalus, iii B.C.): abs. (sc. τὸν πόλεμον), Foed.ap.Th.5.23; πρός τινα Foed.ib.8.58:—more freq. in Med., καταλύσασθαι τὰς ἔχθρας, *componere inimicitias*, Hdt.7.146; τὸν πόλεμον And.3.17, Th.6.36; στάσιν Ar.*Ra*.359; abs., *make peace*, Hdt.8.140.α´, Th.1.81, X.*HG*6.8.6, etc.; καταλύεσθαί τινι *come to terms with* one, Hdt.9.11, etc.

4. Pass., ἤδη καταλελυμένης τῆς ἡλικίας in the *decay* of life, Arist.*Pol*.1335ᵃ34.

II. *unloose, unyoke*, καταλύσομεν ἵππους Od.4.28; τὸ σῶμα τοῦ ἀδελφεοῦ κ. *take* it *down* from the wall where it was hung up, Hdt.2.121.γ´:—Pass., *to be taken down* from hanging, Hp.*Aph*.2.43.

2. intr., *take up one's quarters, lodge*, παρ' ἐμοὶ καταλύει he *is* my *guest*, Pl.*Grg*.447b, cf. *Prt*.311a, D.18.82: abs., Pl.*Prt*.315d: c. acc., κ. παρά τινα *turn off* the road to a person's house, *go and lodge* with him, Th.1.136; κ. εἰς πανδοκεῖον Aeschin.2.97; Μεγαροῖ Pl.*Tht*.142c; ἐν τῷ ἱαρῷ *SIG*978.8 (Cnidos, iii B.C.)—Med., θανάτῳ καταλυσαίμαν *may I take my rest* in the grave, E.*Med*.146 (anap.), Macho 350 G.

καταλωβάω, *mutilate*, Plb.15.33.9.

καταλωφάω, Ion. **-έω,** *rest from* a thing, κὰδ δέ κ' ἐμὸν κῆρ λωφήσειε κακῶν Od.9.459.

II. trans., *give rest from*, κούρην δ' ἐξ ἀχέων .. καταλώφεεν ὕπνος A.R.3.616.

καταμαγγᾰνεύω, *subdue by sorceries*, gloss on καταγοητεύω, Hsch. (prob.).

καταμᾰγεῖον, τό, (μάσσω) *cloth for wiping*, Artem.1.64.

καταμᾰγεύω, *bewitch*, Luc.*Nec*.7.

καταμᾰθημᾰτικεύω, *reduce to mathematical terms*, in Med., -εύσατο τὴν φύσιν Phlp.*in de An*.481.34.

καταμάθησις [μᾰ], εως, ἡ, *thorough knowledge*, Hermog.*Id*.2.7, Plot.3.8.6.

καταμάθητέον, *one must learn thoroughly, observe closely*, Hp.*Aph*.6.5.

καταμάθητικός, ή, όν, *apt at learning*, Poll.9.152.

καταμαίνομαι, aor. Pass. -εμάνην [ᾰ], *do mad acts against*, τῶν Ἰουδαίων Ph.2.542, cf. J.*BJ*7.8.1.

καταμάκτης, ου, ὁ, (μάσσω) *one who wipes off*, *Gloss*.

κατάμακτος, ον, *cast, moulded*, of votive offerings, σῶμα, οὗς, *IG*2.1534.45, 48, *PVindob.Salomons*2.24 (ii/iii A.D.).

καταμᾰλᾰκίζω, in Pass., *to be* or *become soft* or *effeminate*, X.*Oec*.11.12, Arist.*MM*1202ᵇ37, 1203ᵇ7.

καταμᾰλάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *soften*, σώματα ἐλαίῳ Luc.*Anach*.24: metaph., *appease*, Id.*JTr*.24, Ach.Tat.6.19; τοῦ θυμοῦ τὸ φλεγμαῖνον Hld.7.21.

καταμαλθᾰκίζομαι, Pass., *to be enervated*, Pl.*Ep*.329b.

καταμαλθάσσω, = καταμαλάσσω, Hsch.

καταμανθάνω, pf. -μεμάθηκα Hp.*Art*.8, X.*Cyr*.1.1.1:—*observe well, examine closely*, τὴν στρατιήν Hdt.7.146; τὸν Οἰνέα Timocl.6.16, cf. 10; τὸ τραῦμα Plu.*Dio*34; *look to, inspect*, τὸν ἐλαιῶνα *PFay*.114.11 (100 A.D.); κ. ἥν που .. X.*Oec*.12.3.

2. *learn, acquire knowledge of*, Pl.*Tht*.198d, etc.; ὑπακούειν how to obey, v.l. in X.*Oec*.13.7.

3. *perceive with the senses, observe*, Arist.*Pr*.960[a]7: more commonly with the mind, *understand, perceive, observe*, οὐκ ὀρθῶς κ. Pl.*Prm*.128a; εἰ ἄρα μου καταμανθάνετε ὃ λέγω Id.*Lg*.689c; ἐκ τῶν νόμων κ. τοὺς λόγους εἰ ὀρθῶς .. Antipho 5.14; κ. ὁπόσα θνητῇ φύσει δυνατά Pl.*Epin*.986c; κ. ὅτι .. Hp. l.c.; ῥᾴδιον τοῦτο κ., ὅτι .. Arist.*Pol*.1285[a]1: pf., *to be aware*, Λυκοῦργον -μεμάθηκας ὅτι .. X.*Mem*.4.4.15: c. acc. et part., κ. πολλοὺς ἔχοντάς τι Id.*Cyr*.1.1.1; καταμαθόντες μιν ἀγοράζοντα Hdt.4.164; κ. τινὰ θύοντα X.*Mem*.1.4.2; καταμαθὼν δὲ .. καταστασιαζόμενος that a party was being formed against him, Id.*HG*1.6.4: καταμαθεῖν τοῦ Κύρου δοκοῦμεν, ὡς .. Id.*Cyr*.8.1.40.

4. *consider*, τι Id.*An*.3.1.44; ὅτι .. Id.*Cyr*.7.5.80, etc.

καταμαντεία, ἡ, *divination*, Jul.Laod. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.5(1).190 (pl.).

καταμαντεύομαι, *foretell against* or *about* one, τι τῶν ἐχθρῶν J.*BJ*4.4.6; ‹αὐτὸς› αὐτοῦ σιωπὴν κ. Ath.15.686c; τοῦτο τῇ πόλει, c. fut. inf., App.*Pun*.77.

2. *divine, surmise*, ἐκ τῶν προγεγονότων τὰ μέλλοντα -μαντευόμενοι κρίνομεν Arist.*Rh*.1368[a]31; κ. τὸ μέλλον Plb.2.22.7, etc.: c. gen., ἰητροῦ ἐστι -μαντεύσασθαι τῶν τοιούτων Hp.*Art*.9; κ. τῆς τῶν ποιημάτων διανοίας Ath.14.634d; τοῦ εἰκότως συμβαίνοντος Hierocl.*in CA*10p.437 M.; κ. περὶ τῶν γυναικῶν, ὁποῖαι .. Nicostr.ap.Stob.4.22.102, cf. Gal.15.907; ὑπέρ τινος Onos.36.2, D.60.34.

κατᾰμαξεύω, v. καθαμαξεύω.

καταμᾰραίνω, aor. -εμάρᾱνα Ph.1.266:—*cause to wither*, Thphr.*Ign*.10, Ph. l.c.; *make lean*, Luc.*Tim*.17:—Pass., *die away*, of dropsical swellings, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.6; τὸ πῦρ κ. Arist.*Resp*.479[a]14, cf. Thphr.*HP*5.9.3, etc.; τὸ πάθος (sc. τοῦ σεισμοῦ) κ. Arist.*Mete*.368[a]7; of persons, πρὶν ἀνθῆσαι .. κ. Plu.2.804e.

καταμαργάω, Ion. **-έω,** *to be stark mad, rave*, φθόνῳ Hdt.8.125.

καταμάρπτω, *catch*, ὥς κεν ἔμ' ἔντοσθεν πόλιος καταμάρψῃ ἐόντα Il.6.364; esp. *catch, overtake* one running away, ὅτε δὴ κατέμαρπτε διώκων 5.65, cf. 16.598, Pi.*N*.3.35; κατὰ γαῖ' αὐτόν τέ νιν καὶ .. ἵππους ἔμαρψεν Id.*O*.6.14; ἐπεὶ κατὰ γῆρας ἔμαρψεν Od.24.390; ἄλλον δ' οὐ -έμαρψε δίκη Thgn.207; κρέσσον ἔσφαλε τέχνα -μάρψασ' Pi.*I*.4(3).35; κατὰ μητέρα πότμος ἔμαρψε *IG*14.1389 i 17.

καταμαρτῠρέω, *bear witness against*, τινος Antipho 2.4.10, D.19.120, 29.9, Mitteis *Chr*.31 v 33 (ii B.C.), etc.; κατά τινος D.28.3, etc.: c. acc. rei, ψευδῆ κ. τινός Id.45.46 (Docum.), 29.2, Is.5.12, cf. Ev.Matt.26.62: abs., αὐτὸ τὸ ψήφισμα τῆς βουλῆς—μαρτυρήσει Lys.13.28:—Pass., *have evidence given against* one, μὴ πιστῶς καταμαρτυρηθείς Antipho 2.4.7; κ. ὑπὸ τοῦ βίου τοῦ ἑαυτοῦ *to be convicted*, Aeschin.1.90.

2. Pass., of evidence, *to be given against* one, ἃ καταμαρτυρεῖται αὐτοῦ Is.5.25, cf. 6.15: abs., D.29.55.

II. *assert concerning*, οὐδὲν κ. τῶν οὐ παρόντων Plot.5.5.13.

III. Astrol., *exercise malign influence over 'aspect'* Vett.Val.104.2.

καταμαρτύρομαι [ῡ], *bear witness against*, *IG*2.4322.34.

καταμᾰσάομαι, *chew, bite*, γλῶσσαν Hp.*Epid*.5.53 (= 7.74): metaph., ἅπαντα κ. Alex.105.

καταμάσσω, *wipe off*, Hld.1.2, Palaeph. in Westermann Μυθογράφοι p.310; *wipe*, τὰς χεῖρας *EM*587.48, cf. *PMag.Osl*.1.213:—Med., Luc.*Asin*.10.

2. *rub, shampoo* after a bath, *Edict.Diocl*.7.75 (Pass.).

καταμαστῑγόω, *scourge*, v.l. in Lib.*Decl*.26.20 (Pass.).

καταμαστίζω, *reverbero*, *Gloss*.

κατάμαστρος, ον, (μαστροί) = ὑπεύθυνος, *liable to condemnation*, ἱερῶν χρημάτων φωρᾶς *GDI*2642.21 (Delph.).

καταματτεύομαι, Pass., *to be tickled*, πτερῷ (as an emetic) Hp.*Int*.6, 27 (v.l. **-ματευόμενος**):—also **-ματέομαι** Gal.19.109; **-μάττομαι** Hp.*Int*.12 (v.l. **-ματτεόμενος**).

καταμάχησις [μᾰ], εως, ἡ, *subduing, conquest*, *Gloss*.

καταμάχομαι, pf. -μεμάχημαι Plu.*Flam*.3:—*subdue by fighting, conquer*, τινα l.c.; πύκτην Paus.6.11.2: metaph., *overcome*, τὴν ὑπερβολὴν τῆς εὐωδίας D.S.3.47.

κατᾰμάω (A), *mow down*, κατ' αὖ νιν φοινία θεῶν τῶν νερτέρων ἀμᾷ κοπίς S.*Ant*.601 (lyr.); *lay low, kill*, Euph.84.3 (med.).

κατᾰμάω (B), *draw* or *scrape down* on to something (in quots., med.), τήν ῥα (sc. τὴν κόπρον) κυλινδόμενος καταμήσατο χερσὶν ἑῇσι Il.24.165, τὸν χοῦν καταμήσονται (cj.) Pherecr.126 K.-A., J.*BJ*2.15.4, 21.3.

καταμβλᾱκεύω, = καταβλ-, Aret.*CD*1.1, Apollon.Cit.3.

καταμβλύνω, *blunt, dull*, κατημβλύνθη κέντρον *AP*5.219 (Agath.): metaph., παριεὶς καὶ καταμβλύνων κέαρ S.*OT*688.

καταμβλυόω, = foreg., τὸ κατημβλυωμένον Diph.18.7.

καταμεγᾰλαυχέομαι, strengthd. for μεγαλαυχέομαι, in aor., Hsch. **-ύνομαι,** *exalt oneself against*, τινος Aq., Thd., Sm.Ps.40(41).10.

καταμεθύσκω, aor. -εμέθῠσα, causal, *make drunk*, Hdt.1.106, 2.121.ε´, Pl.*Grg*.471b, etc.; εὐτυχία-ύσκουσα τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς τὰν διάνοιαν Archyt.ap.Stob.3.1.114:—Pass., *to be made quite drunk*, ὑπό τινος D.S.4.84: abs., *get drunk*, Plb.5.39.2.

καταμεθύω, *rave in drunken style against*, τινος Ph.1.361.

κατᾰμείβω, in Pass., *to be divided between*, -μειφθεὶς δύο τισίν f.l. in *EM*358.44 (fort. -μερισθείς).

καταμείγνῡμι or **-ύω,** *mix in, combine*, καταμειγνύντας τούς τε μετοίκους κτλ. Ar.*Lys*.580; τὴν φροντίδα καταμείξας .. εἰς τὸν ὅμοιον ἀέρα Id.*Nu*.230; τὴν προῖκα εἰς τὴν οὐσίαν D.30.10; τινὰ εἰς ὑμᾶς αὐτούς Id.25.63; συμπόταις ἑαυτόν Plu.2.148a; δένδρα τοῖς φυτοῖς ib.648c; τοῖς ἀναγκαίοις ἀρετῆς τινα ζῆλον Id.*Lyc*.27:—Pass., [ὕδωρ] καταμεμειγμένον ἐς τὸν ἠέρα Hp.*Aër*.8; τούτοις καταμεμεῖχθαι τοιαύτην δύναμιν Arist.*Spir*.485[b]10; οἱ στρατιῶται εἰς τὰς πόλεις κατεμείγνυντο, i.e. *were mingled* with the citizens, X.*An*.7.2.3; εἰς γένος Plu.*Cat.Ma*.20.

καταμειδιάω, *smile at, despise*, θανάτου J.*BJ*3.7.33.

καταμεικτέον, *one must mix*, Paul.Aeg.3.14.

καταμειλίσσομαι, Att. **-ττομαι,** *appease*, τὸν θυμόν τινος J.*AJ*6.13.7.

καταμείνας, ὁ, perh. *resident, sitting tenant*, *POxy*.2244.65, 3640.2 (vi A.D.).

κατάμειξις, εως, ἡ, *admixture*, Arist.*Pr*.868[b]4, Anon.Rhythm.*Oxy*.4.12, Dsc.*Alex.Praef.* (pl.); ἡ πρὸς τὸ σῶμα κ. τοῦ οἴνου Plu.2.1110a (-μειξ- Anon.Rhythm. l.c., -μιξ- freq. in codd.).

καταμελαίνω, *make black, darken*, in Pass., ὁ ἀὴρ -εμελαίνετο Agath.5.3.

καταμελεϊστί, Adv. *limb by limb*, Arat.624 [κατᾱ-, metri gr.].

καταμελετάω, *train fully, exercise*, τινα Pl.*Phlb*.55e:—Pass., ib.57a; τὴν ἀνδρείαν ἐν τοῖς φόβοις δεῖ -μελετᾶσθαι Id.*Lg*.649c.

2. *study carefully*, for the purpose of composing, τὸν ἔπαινον περί τινος Id.*Clit*.410b; ῥητορικήν Phld.*Rh*.1.236 S. λόγον Them.*Or*.26.312b.

κατᾰμελέω, *give no heed to*, c. gen., ὁδοιπορίης, ἐδωδῆς, Hp.*Art*.14, cf. X.*Oec*.4.7, J.*AJ*18.6.9 (Med.); *neglect*, τῶν προσηκόντων ἔργων *BGU*195.19 (ii A.D.): folld. by relat. clause, ὁπόθεν δὲ καταφαγεῖν ἔχοι, τούτου κατημέληκεν Eup.352: abs., *pay no heed*, S.*Aj*.45, 912 (lyr.), Pl.*Ti*.44c, D.S.29.3 (nisi leg. -μέλλ-), etc.: c. acc., *ruin by neglect*, μηδὲν κ. X.*HG*6.2.39; τὰ πράγματα Antipho Soph.76:—Pass., *to be neglected*, Hp.*Art*.60: pf. part. κατημελημένος Isoc.12.8.

κατᾰμελητέος, α, ον, *not demanding attention*, *An.Boiss*.5.381.

καταμελῐτόω, *spread with honey*: metaph., of the nightingale's voice, κατεμελίτωσε τὴν λόχμην ὅλην Ar.*Av*.224.

καταμέλλω, *procrastinate*, Plb.4.30.2, al., Phld.*Herc*.1251.8.

κατάμεμπτος, ον, *blamed by all, abhorred*, γῆρας S.*OC*1235 (lyr.): neut. pl. as Adv., οὔ τοι κατάμεμπτ' ἔβητον ye have fared not *so as to have cause to find fault*, ib. 1696 (lyr.).

καταμέμφομαι, fut. -μέμψομαι Phld.*Oec*.p.74 J.: aor. Pass. -εμέμφθην in act. sense, Pi.*N*.11.30; also in pass. sense, *Sammelb*.5357.11 (v A.D.):—*find fault with*; esp. with a sense of *distrust in oneself*, ἰσχύν Pi. l.c.; τὴν δύναμιν τὴν σφετέραν αὐτῶν Isoc.15.61, cf. 5.110; σφᾶς αὐτούς Th.8.106, cf. D.22.27; ἐμαυτόν, ὡς .. Pl.*Men*.71b; τὴν ἐμαυτοῦ ἡλικίαν D.29.1: more generally, *blame, censure*, τὴν τυραννίδα ἔν τινι X.*Hier*.8.6; τὴν ἱστορίαν D.S.20.43; ὑμᾶς αὐτοὺς ταῖς ξυμφοραῖς *blame for* .., Th.7.77; ἐπί τινι Plb.5.87.4; τινος Plu.*Dio*8, Sch.Arat.147 (v.l.), Nicom.*Exc*.4 (v.l.); ὅτι .. D.S.15.6: c. dat. rei, *AP*11.57 (Agath.), Anon.ap.Suid., Longus2.21, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.27; *disparage*, Σωκράτην Phld.*Piet*.77, Anacr.13.7 P.

κατάμεμψις, εως, ἡ, *blaming, finding fault with*, κ. σφῶν αὐτῶν πολλὴ ἦν Th.7.75, cf. Plu.*Mar*.39; οὐκ ἔχει τινὶ κατάμεμψιν it leaves him no *ground for censure*, Th.2.41, cf. J.*AJ*6.6.3.

καταμένω, fut. -μενῶ Men.*Epit*.197:—*stay*, Thgn.1373, Hdt.2.103, 121.δ´, etc.; ἐνθάδ' αὐτοῦ κ. Ar.*Pl*.1187; ἐνταῦθα X.*Cyr*.1.4.17; κ. ἐν τοῖς δήμοις Lys.31.18; παρά τινι Eub.21; *reside*, *PHal*.1.183 (iii B.C.), Act.Ap.1.13; ἐν ἐποικίῳ *PFay*.24 (ii A.D.), etc.

2. *remain fixed, continue* in a state, ἐν τοῖς ὑπηρετικοῖς ὅπλοις X.*Cyr*.2.1.18; ἐπὶ τῶν αὐτῶν Gal.6.328; ἔν τινι Id.2.27; ἐπὶ τοῖς ὑπάρχουσι Nymphod.21: abs., τῆς εἰωθυίας ἀρχῆς καταμενούσης X.*Cyr*.3.1.30.

κατᾰμέργω, strengthd. for ἀμέργω, Poll.1.225.

καταμερίζω, *cut in pieces*, [τὸν Πλοῦτον] εἰς πολλά Luc.*Tim*.12; λίθους εἰς μεγέθη D.S.5.13: metaph., εἰς πολλὰς ταλαιπωρίας τὸν θάνατον Id.3.40:—Pass., of flavours, *to be resolved* into components, Thphr.*Od*.65.

2. *distribute*, τὰ βοεικὰ ζεύγη τοῖς λοχαγοῖς κατεμερίσθη X.*An*.7.5.4; κ. εἰς λόχους, = καταλοχίζω, Ascl.*Tact*.2.1:—Med., ἕκαστόν τι εἰς τὴν ἑαυτοῦ φύσιν Thphr.*CP*5.2.5.

καταμεριμνος, ον, κ.· [*sollicitus*], *gloss.* in *PVindob.* L150 (*Tyche*3.141ff., v A.D.); cf. ἐμμέριμνος.

καταμερῐσις, εως, ἡ, *division into parts*, Epicur.*Ep*.2 p.48 U.; *distribution*, τῶν μερῶν Metrod.*Herc*.831.10.

καταμερισμός, ὁ, = foreg., LXXJo.13.14.

κατάμερος, τό, *partial payment*, ἐκ τοῦ καταμέρους (prob. to be understood as κατὰ μέρους) *PMich*. XV748.8 (vii A.D.).

καταμέστιος, ον, poet. for sq., *quite full*, Nic.*Al*.45.

καταμέστος, ον, strengthd. for μεστός, gloss on κατάπαστος, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.500.

καταμέστόω, *fill quite full of* a thing, τινος Pherecr.145.28.

καταμετρέω, *measure out*, [σῖτον] τοῖσι ἐπικούροισι Hdt.3.91; of a garden, X.*Oec*.4.21; μεγέθη, πέρατα, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.17 U., *Sent*.19; ὑμῖν αὐτοῖς τὰ ὅρια LXXNu.34.10:—Med., ἐν τῷ -μετρεῖσθαι ὑμᾶς τὴν γῆν ib.Ez.45.1; of castrametation, Plb.6.41.4; *assign* land held by military tenure, τῶν -μεμετρημένων [κλήρων] *PPetr*.2 intr.p.22 (iii B.C.), cf. *PCair.Zen*.245.2 (iii B.C.), al.; also of the grantees, τοὺς -μεμετρημένους ἱππεῖς *PHal*.15.5 (iii B.C.), cf. *PLille*14.3 (iii B.C.).

2. *measure exactly, be the measure of*, μόριον ὃ -μετρήσει τὴν ὅλην Arist.*Ph*.237[b]28 (for wh. ἀναμ- is used 238[a]22); τὰ -μετροῦντά τινων *aliquot parts*, Id.*Metaph*.1023[b]15:—Pass., ὁ λόγος -μετρεῖται συλλαβῇ Id.*Cat*.4[b]33; ἑξακοσιάκις καὶ πεντηκοντάκις -εῖται ὁ κύκλος οὗτος ὑπὸ τῆς διαμέτρου τῆς σελήνης Papp.6.556.15. esp. in Metric, of feet or rhythms, D.H.*Comp*.17, cf. *Dem*.39.

καταμετρημα, ατος, τό, *unit of measurement*, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.17 U.

καταμετρησις, εως, ἡ, *measuring out*, Plb.6.41.5, S.E.*M*.1.46; τῆς τοῦ σώματος ἰδέας Iamb.*Myst*.10.5.

καταμετρητέον, *one must measure*, S.E.*M*.6.65.

καταμετρητικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for measuring*, ἡμερῶν καὶ νυκτῶν Epicur.*Herc*.1413.10; πλάτους S.E.*M*.3.73, 9.427.

καταμηγγές· παρακμὴ σώματος, Hsch. (Corruption of Od.14.214.)

καταμηκύνω, *lengthen out*, Gal.1.246; ἀκτῖνας Ptol.*Tetr*.100.

καταμηλόω, *put in the probe*, so as to sound wounds, Suid., Phot., etc.; or to produce vomiting, ἔμει καταμηλῶν Phryn.Com.62: metaph., κημὸν κ. *use* the funnel of the ballot-jar *as a probe*, i.e. *make* a peculator *disgorge* what he has stolen, Ar.*Eq*.1150 (lyr.).

2. κ. τὰ ἔρια *plunge* them into dyestuff, Poll.7.169.

καταμηνιαῖα, τά, (μήν) = sq. II. 2, *Gloss*.

καταμηνιος, ον, *monthly*, of wages, *IG*1.339.30, al.; καθάρσεις Ph.1.45; **αἷμα** Gal.*UP*14.3.

2. *hired by the month*, *BGU*1521 (iii B.C.), *POxy*.2155.8 (iv A.D.).

II. τὰ κ. *menses of women*, Hp.*Aph*.3.28, Arist.*GA*727[a]18, al., Plot.2.9.12, etc.: sg. -μήνιον, τό, Arist.*HA*573[a]16, Gal.8.423, Speus.ap.Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.699.31.

καταμηνιώδης, ες, *subject to menstruation*, Arist.*GA*748[a]20.

2. *menstruous*, περίττωμα ib.751[a]3.

καταμήνῡσις, εως, ἡ, *information*, Him.*Ecl*.4.18; as law-term, Just.*Nov*.115.3.7.

καταμήνῡτής, οῦ, ὁ, *informer*, *Cod.Just*.10.11.8 *Intr.*

καταμήνύω, *point out, make known*, κ. διὰ γραμμάτων τοὺς οὔρους Hdt.7.30; τόδ' ἐγὼ καταμηνύσω A.*Pr*.176 (anap.), cf. Plu.*Them*.23, etc.; κ. ἑωυτὸν ὡς εἴη Ἱστιαῖος Hdt.6.29; τὸν Ὅμηρον ὅτι .. Phld.*Hom*.p.54 O.:—Pass., Jul.*ad Ath*.273d.

2. *inform against*, τινος Lys.13.49, cf. D.24.60; also τινὰς πρός τινα D.H.4.43:—Pass., ὑπό τινος -μηνυθείς ib.62, cf. *Cod.Just*.10.11.8.4.

3. of a god, *give a sign*, X.*HG*3.3.2.

καταμηρίζω, = διαμηρίζω, Suid. s.v. καταγιγαρτίσαι.

καταμήσας· καθάπαξ, Hsch.

καταμηχᾰνάομαι, *plan and execute*, Plot.4.4.31.

καταμῐαίνω, *defile*, ψεύδεσιν -μιάναις γένναν Pi.*P*.4.100; [τὰ καλά] Pl.*Lg*.937d; τὸ φῶς Luc.*Cat*.27:—Pass., *wear squalid garments* as a sign of grief, Hdt.6.58.

καταμῐαιφονέομαι, *defile oneself with bloodshed*, Heraclit.*Ep*.7.6.

καταμίγας, f.l. for κατὰ μόνας, Gal.18(2).774.

καταμίγνυμι, later spelling of καταμείγνυμι.

καταμιεῖ· καταπίνει, κατεσθίει· μιεῖν γὰρ τὸ ἐσθίειν, Hsch. (**καταμνιεῖ** .. μνιεῖν La.)

καταμῑμέομαι, *burlesque*, c. acc., D.H.7.72.

καταμιμινήσκομαι, = μιμνήσκομαι, LXX4Ma.13.12, ἐμνήσαντο γάμου κάτα (= γ. κατεμνήσαντο) prob. in Call.*fr*.75.18 Pf.

κατάμιξις, v. κατάμειξις.

καταμίσγω, = καταμείγνυμι, Str.1.2.9:—Med., Nic.*Al*.353:—Pass., *h.Pan*.26, Emp.93 D.-K.

καταμισθοδοτέω, *corrupt by high pay*, D.H.4.31.

καταμισθοφορέω, *spend in paying* δικασταί, ἐκκλησιασταί, etc., Ar.*Eq*.1352, v. Sch.; κ. τὰ ὑπάρχοντα *in paying mercenaries*, Aeschin.2.131; κ. προσόδους Theopomp.Hist.90; πλοῦτον εἰς τοὺς πολεμίους D.H.*Dem*.20: c. dat., ξενικοῖς στρατεύμασι Id.4.23.

κατάμῐτον, Adv. *in a series, one after another*, παντὸς ὀργάνου κ. ἧπται Protagorid.2. (Perh. rather κατὰ μίτον, cf. μίτος, μίττος.)

κατάμιττα or **κατὰ μίττα**, perh. = εὐτενῆ, of dressing stones, *IG*2.1670.18; cf. foreg. and μίτος, μίττος.

καταμνημονεύω, *call to mind*, Plu.2.748f, 974e, Gal.17(1).515, *SEG*33.1183.19 (Lycia, 260/59 B.C.).

καταμνίω, = κατεσθίω, Phot.; cf. καταμιεῖ.

καταμοιχεύω, *seduce*, *PMasp*.4.17 (vi A.D.).

καταμοιχος, ὁ, *adulterer*, Vett.Val.117.9.

καταμολύνω, *defile utterly*, in Pass., Sch.E.*Hec*.912.

κατάμομφος, ον, *liable to blame, inauspicious*, A.*Ag*.145 (lyr.).

καταμόνᾱς, Adv. *alone, apart*, better divisim κατὰ μόνας, v. μόνος B. III.

καταμονή, ἡ, *a remaining*, Plb.3.79.12, Ael.*NA*9.46, A.D.*Synt*.310.19, Artem.5.70.

καταμονίη, ἡ, = foreg., only found in poet. from καμμονίη (q.v.).

καταμονομᾰχέω, *conquer in single combat*, Plu.*Thes*.11, Ael.*VH*10.22.

κατάμονος, ον, *permanent*, *SIG*141.8 (Corc. Nigr., iv B.C.); τιμαί Plb.39.3.9, *IG*5(1).1432.16 (Messene, i B.C.); ψαφίσματα *SIG*563.8 (Aetol., from Teos, iii B.C.).

2. ἐψηφίσατο τὸν πόλεμον κ. εἶναι should *continue*, Plb.18.12.1, cf. 21.2.6, al.

καταμόσχευσις, εως, ἡ, *propagation by suckers*, *Gloss*.

καταμόσχεύω, *propagate by suckers*, ib. Anon.Alch.364.20.

καταμουσίζω, *charm with song*, Men.Rh.p.408 S.

κατάμουσον· κατάκρυψον, Hsch. (i.e. -μυσον).

καταμουσόω, *embellish*, Jul.*Ep*.10.

κατάμπελος, ον, *wine-growing*, χώρα Str.4.1.5.

καταμπέχω and **-ίσχω,** *encompass*, εὔψυχον ἄνδρα κούφη καταμπίσχουσιν ἐν τύμβῳ χθονί, i.e. bury him, E.*Hel*.853; μηκάδων μέλη, χλόην καταμπέχοντα *full of* green herbs, i.e. either *fed on grass* or *stuffed with herbs*, Antiph.1; *cover*, τὰ κράνη -αμπέχοντες Plu.*Crass*.11.

καταμπῠκόω, *bind* as with a headband, στεφάνοισι κρᾶτα καταμπυκοῖς S.*fr*.402 R.

καταμῡθολογέω, *amuse with fables*, τινα Philostr.*Her*.1.1.

καταμυκτηρίξω, *mock with upturned nose*, gloss on κατιλλώπτειν, Paus.Gr.*Fr*.209:—Pass., Hsch. s.v. κατιλλάνθη.

κατᾰμύνω [ῡ], *ward off*, βίαν prob. in *PCair.Preis*.4.17 (iv A.D.):—Med., *avenge oneself*, dub. in Ael.*NA*5.11.

κατάμῠσις, εως, ἡ, *closing of the eyes*, Plu.*Cam*.6 (pl.): κ. ὀφθαλμῶν A.D.*Synt*.291.16.

2. *winking*, γέλωτι καὶ λαλιῇ καὶ κ. Aret.*SD*1.7.

κατᾰμύσσω, *tear, scratch*, κατὰ δὲ χρόα καλὸν ἀ. Theoc.6.14; καλὸν ἄμυξε κάτα ῥέθος *AP*7.218 (Antip. Sid.): c. acc. cogn., μεγάλας ἀμυχὰς κ. Phryn.Com.3.6 (anap.):—Med., καταμύξατο χεῖρα ἀραιήν she *scratched her* hand, Il.5.425; μέτωπον καὶ ῥῖνα καταμύσσονται Hdt.4.71; κὰδ δέ σ' ἀμυξάμεναι *AP*7.491 (Mnasalc.):—Pass., καταμυχθεὶς τὴν κνήμην ὑπὸ κυνοσβάτου Did.ap.Ath.2.70d.

καταμυττωτεύω, *make mincemeat of*, in pf. Pass., Ar.*Pax*247.

καταμύω, Ep. aor. inf. καμμῦσαι v.l. in Batr.191; καμμύειν, aor. ἐκάμμυσα, etc., also in later Gr., v. καμμύω:—*close the eyes*, κ. τὰ βλέφαρα X.*Cyn*.5.11; τὰ ὄμματα Hp.*Epid*.7.83; τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς LXX (v. καμμύω); τὸ τῆς ψυχῆς ὄμμα Ph.1.645, cf. 2.414; κ. τῷ νοερῷ ὄμματι M.Ant.4.29: more freq. alone, *close the eyes*, Str.6.1.14; κ. ὑπ' ἐκπλήξεως Philostr.*VA*6.11: hence, *drop asleep, doze*, Batr. l.c., Ar.*V*.92: euphem. for καταθνήσκειν, Luc.*DMer*.7.2, D.L.4.49. [ῡ in pres., Hedyl.ap.Ath.8.345a: in aor., Batr. l.c.; v. μύω.]

καταμφιέννῡμι, *clothe completely, cover all round*, τοίχους πριστῷ [λίθῳ] J.*AJ*8.5.2.

καταμφικᾰλύπτω, strengthd. for ἀμφικαλ-, *put all round*, κεφαλῇ δὲ κατὰ ῥάκος ἀμφικαλύψας Od.14.349.

καταμφωτοί· αὐλοί τινες οὕτω καλοῦνται Hsch.

καταμωκάομαι, *mock at*, c. gen., Plu.*Demetr*.13, Epict.*Ench*.22: c. acc., Anon.ap.Suid.: abs., LXX2Ch.30.10, Hld.7.25, Sch.A.R.3.791.

καταμωκημα, ατος, τό, = sq., Hsch. s.v. χήνημα.

καταμωκμσις, εως, ἡ, *mockery*, Plb.12.26c.1, Ath.2.55d.

καταμωλύνομαι, Pass., = καταμαραίνομαι, of uicers, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.170, f.l. in Id.*Epid*.2.2.6.

καταμωλωπίζω, *cover with weals* or *stripes*, Suid.

καταμωραίνω, *waste through folly*, τὰ πατρῷα Antiph.239.

καταμώσας· καθεὶς ἕνεκα τοῦ ζητῆσαι, κτλ., dub.l. in Gal.19.109.

κατανᾶ· κατὰ νοῦν, Hsch.; cf. ἐγκατάνα.

καταναγιγνώσκω, *read through*, πᾶσαν τὴν ἱστορίαν Ath.13.610d.

κατᾰναγκάζω, *force back*, esp. of dislocated or fractured limbs, *force* them *into their place*, Hp.*Fract*.8, al.

II. *overpower by force, constrain*, δεσμοῖς ἦν κατηναγκασμένος E.*Ba*.643; κ. τὸ σῶμα *torture*, Luc.*Nec*.4.

2. *coerce*, τινὰ ἐς ξυμμαχίαν Th.4.77; τινά τι Luc.*Laps*.8; τινὰ ποιεῖν τι Is.7.38, cf. *PGen*.49.24 (iv A.D.): Pass., ὅσα -άζεται πρὸς μικρότητα καὶ μέγεθος Thphr.*CP*1.16.11; κινήσεις τινὲς ὑπὸ φαρμάκων -άζονται Gal.6.150; κατηναγκασμένος *necessary, inevitable*, ὁμολογούμενον καὶ κ. ἅπασι Plb.3.4.3, cf. A.D.*Synt*.43.1, al.; αἱ -ασμέναι ὑπηρεσίαι τοῦ βίου Ph.*Fr*.101 H.

κατᾰναγκᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *reduction* of dislocated limbs, Hp.*Art*.48, al.

κατᾰναγκαστικός, ή, όν, *conclusive, cogent*, λόγος *EM*239.43.

κατᾰναγκη, ἡ, *means of constraint*: *spell*, Βιαιότεραι κ. cj. in Hld.6.14.

II. kind of *vetch*, *Ornithopus compressus*, used in making philtres, Dsc.4.131, Plin.*HN*27.57, *PMag.Osl*.1.370.

2. = κῆμος, *Ps*.-Dsc.4.133.

καταναγρᾰφέω, *ordain duly*, καθά κα ἁ βουλὰ καταναγραφήσῃ *IG*14.256.29 (Phintias).

καταναθεμα, ατος, τό, *curse*, Apoc.22.3; and **-θεμᾰτίζω,** *curse*, Ev.Matt.26.74, both vv.ll. for καταθ-.

καταναιδεύομαι, *behave impudently to*, τινος Eust.69.22.

καταναισῐμόω, *use quite up*, in Pass., Hp.*Art*.11, *Gland*.3.

καταναίω, *make to dwell, settle*:—Act. only in poet. aor., κατένασσε πατὴρ ἐς πείρατα γαίης Hes.*Op*.168; κ. ὑπὸ χθονός Id.*Th*.620; γουνοῖσιν Νεμείης ib.329, cf. B.3.60:—aor. Med., δυσαρέστους δαίμονας αὐτοῦ κατανασσαμένη A.*Eu*.929 (anap.):—Pass., only in aor., *take up one's abode, dwell*, ὑπὸ δειράσι Παρνασοῦ κατενάσθη E.*Ph*.207 (lyr.); ἐν τῇ χώρᾳ κατένασθεν (3 pl.) Ar.*V*.662: so in aor. Med., ἐν Κέῳ κατενάσσατο A.R.2.520.

2. *establish*, βωμόν B.10.41.

κατανᾱλίσκω, impf. -ανάλισκον Isoc.1.18: plpf. -ανηλώκει (intr.) Pl.*Ti*.36b: but aor. -ηνάλωσα Isoc.9.60:—Pass., aor. -αναλωθῆναι Pl.*Phd*.72d; subj. -αναλωθῇ Hp.*Epid*.2.4.1; indic. -ηναλώθησαν ib.2: pf. -ανήλωμαι Isoc.3.31 codd.; inf. κατηναλῶσθαι Plu.2.112a:—*use up, spend, lavish*, χρήματα X.*Mem*.1.2.22; εἴς τι upon a thing, εἰς τὴν στρατείαν τάλαντα μύρια Isoc.9.60; τὴν σχολὴν εἰς φιληκοΐαν Id.1.18; τὰς δυνάμεις εἰς τὰ ἄλογα Pl.*Prt*.321c; τέσσαρας μνᾶς εἰς ὀψοφαγίαν Isterap.Ath.8.345d; ταῦτα .. περὶ ἴδια τέκνα καὶ συγγενεῖς καταναλίσκειν *Cod.Just*.1.3.41.3, of space in a treatise, Phld.*Herc*.1508.10; also κ. πολλὰ ἡδοναῖς D.S.17.108; τὸ πλεῖστον τοῦ βίου ἐν ὁμιλίᾳ Ael.*VH*3.13:—Pass., with plpf. Act., *to be lavished*, Pl.*Ti*. l.c.; εἴς τι Id.*Phd*. l.c.; πάσας [τιμὰς] κατηναλῶσθαι ἄλλοις Plu. l.c.

2. *consume*, τὴν τροφήν Arist.*GA*763^{a}13, Plu.2.160b; *devour* fuel, of fire, Arist.*Juv*.469^{b}29; later, *eat*, [ἰχθύν] Agatharch.109; [ῥοιᾶς κόκκον] Apollod.1.5.3:—Pass., ἡ τροφὴ κ. εἰς τὴν αὔξησιν, εἰς τὸ σῶμα, Arist.*GA*771^{a}28, 725^{b}31, cf. Hp.*VM*11; ἐπιστήμη οὐ κ. ὑπὸ πόνων Andronic.Rhod.p.578 M.

κατανᾱλωσις, εως, ἡ, *waste, consumption*, Plu.2.678f.

κατανᾱλωτέον, *one must expend*, τὴν σπουδὴν εἰς τὰ μηδενὸς ἄξια Arist.*Rh.Al*.1420^{b}22.

καταναρκάομαι, Ion. **-έομαι,** Pass., *grow quite numb*, Hp.*Art*.48; *to be reduced to a torpid condition*, Phld.*Lib*.p.52 O.

II. Act., καταναρκᾶν τινος *to be slothful towards, press heavily upon* .., 2Ep.Cor.11.9, 12.13.

κατανάσσω, *stamp, beat down firmly*, κατανάξαντες τὴν γῆν Hdt.7.36:—Pass., -νενασμένος σφυγμός *firm* pulse, Archig.ap.Gal.8.662.

καταναυμᾰχέω, *conquer in a sea-fight, beat at sea*, βασιλέα And.3.5, cf. D.20.68, X.*HG*7.1.10, Din.1.75, *TAM*2(1).265 (Xanthos):—Pass., Isoc.9.56, ὑπὸ τῆς βασιλέως δυνάμεως Isoc.12.105, cf. Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.38.

κατανδρᾰποδίζω, *enslave*: metaph., in Pass., ἐννοίαις Just.*Nov*.42 *Praef.*

κατανδρᾰφύσσω, *slay*, in aor. κατηνδράφυξα, Hsch.

κατανδρίζομαι, *fight manfully against*, expld. by καταπαλαῖσαι, Hsch.

κατανδρίζω, (κατ' ἄνδρα) *place on a list*, *BGU*1095.14 (i A.D.).

κατανεᾱνιεύομαι, *prevail over by youthful vigour*, or *exult over*, Hsch.

κατανείφω, fut. -νείψω (v. infr.), *snow all over, cover with snow*, κατένειψε χιόνι τὴν Θρᾴκην [ὁ θεός], i.e. *snow fell over all* Thrace, Ar.*Ach*.138:—Pass., Plu.*Luc*.24: metaph., *sprinkle as with snow*, Luc.*VH*2.14; κατανείψων ἀπὸ γλώσσης ἅπαντας Id.*Lex*.15.

II. abs., κατανείφει *it snows*, κεἰ κριμνώδη κατανείφοι even *were it to snow* thick as meal, Ar.*Nu*.965.

κατανεκρόω, *kill*, prob. in *Tab.Defix.Aud*.16*Fr*.x 13.

2. *deaden*, τὴν ζῳογόνον φύσιν ἐν τῷ χειμῶνι -ωθεῖσαν Lyd.*Mens*.4.67.

κατανέμησις, εως, ἡ, *pasturage*, διὰ τῶν προβάτων *PRyl*.141.16 (i A.D.), cf. Sch.Pi.*O*.7.61.

κατάνεμος, ον, f.l. for κατήνεμος, Poll.1.101.

κατανέμω, *distribute, allot*, freq. of pasture land, κ. χώρην τισί Hdt.2.109, cf. Isoc.3.28; τὴν ὀργάδα D.H.1.79, etc.; θέαν τινί D.18.28.

2. *distribute, divide into portions*, δέκα‹χα› δὲ καὶ τοὺς δήμους κατένειμε ἐς τὰς φυλάς *distributed* or *apportioned* them in ten groups among the tribes, Hdt.5.69, cf. Decr.ap.D.59.104: without Prep., τὸ στράτευμα κατένειμε δώδεκα μέρη X.*Cyr*.7.5.13; τὴν νῆσον δέκα μέρη κ. Pl.*Criti*.113e; of a single person, κ. τινὰ εἰς τὴν τάξιν *assign* him to his post, Aeschin.1.155:—Pass., δεῖ τὸ πλῆθος ἐν συσσιτίοις κατανενεμῆσθαι Arist.*Pol*.1331^{a}20.

3. *graze*, τὰ πρόβατα τὰ -νενεμηκότα τὰ ἐκεῖ *BGU*885.6 (ii A.D.); *occupy grazing land*, *PHib*.1.52.3 (iii B.C.); of shepherds, *pasture*, [πρόβατα] Eust.212.39.

II. Med., *divide among themselves*, Th.2.17, Pl.*R*.547b.

2. with aor. and pf. Pass., *occupy, overrun*, esp. with cattle, *feed* or *graze land*, τὴν χώραν ἡμῶν -νενέμηνται Isoc.14.7, cf. ib.20 (also in Act., βοσκήμασι κ. [τὴν χώραν] Decr.ap.D.18.154); γέρανοι -ενέμοντο χώρην Babr.26.1: hence, *plunder, ravage*, πᾶσαν τὴν Λιβύην Ath.15.667e.

3. metaph., of a plague, ἡ λοιμώδης φθορὰ -ενεμήθη τὴν ἀκμάζουσαν ἡλικίαν Plu.*Per*.34; ἀλφὸς κ. τὸ σῶμα *spreads over*, Plu.*Art*.23; so of fire, *spread*, εἰς τὰς πρώτας σκηνάς Plb.14.4.6.

κατανέναι· κατανεῦσαι, Hsch.

κατάνευρος, ον, *full of nerves* or *sinews*, μέρη, τόπος, *Hippiatr*.57, 96.

κατάνευσις, εως, ἡ, *assent*, J.*AJ*17.9.5; αἰτήσεων ibid. (pl.).

κατανεύω, fut. -νεύσομαι Il.1.524, Pl.*R*.350e: aor. κατένευσα Il.1.558, etc.; Ep. part. καννεύσας Od.15.464:—*nod assent*, κεφαλῇ κατανεύσομαι Il.1.524; χαίταις Pi.*N*.1.14; κατανεύσομαι καὶ ἀνανεύσομαι Pl.*R*. l.c., cf. *Euthd*.277c, Ar.*Ec*.72: abs., of granting a request, ὑπέστην καὶ κατένευσα Il.4.267, cf. Hdt.9.111, Ar.*Th*.1020: c. acc. rei, *grant, promise*, ὅτι μοι κατένευσε Κρονίων νίκην καὶ μέγα κῦδος Il.8.175: later c. dat., *consent to*, *BGU*1119.24 (i B.C.): c. fut. inf., δωσέμεναι κατένευσε Il.10.393; ὑπέσχετο καὶ κατένευσεν Ἴλιον ἐκπέρσαντ' εὐτείχεον ἀπονέεσθαι 2.112: later c. aor. inf., Bion*Fr*.5.8: generally, *make a sign by nodding the head*, ὁ δὲ τῇ -ένευσε σιωπῇ Od.15.463.

II. *bow down*, εἰς γῆν v.l. in Ach.Tat.7.14; ἐπειδὰν -νεύσῃ τὸ ἀγγεῖον *Gp*.2.4.2; κ. τὴν κεφαλήν Poll.1.205: pf. part. -νενευκώς *downcast*, Vett.Val.2.4.

III. Astron., *tilt downward*, of the pole, Eudox.*Ars*6.31. [κατᾱνεύων Od.9.490.]

κατανεφόω, *overcloud*, Plu.*Tim*.27.

κατανέω (A), aor. -ένησα, *heap, pile up*, Hdt.6.97.

κατανέω (B), *spin out*, in pf. Pass., Hsch. s.v. κίνοιο.

κατάνη, ἡ, = τυρόκνηστις, Sicil. word in Plu.*Dio*58.

κατανήχομαι, *swim down stream*, Sch.A.R.4.937.

κατανθίζομαι, Pass., *to be decked with bright colours*, χρώμασι παντοδαποῖς κατηνθισμένος D.S.18.26; πέδιλον κατήνθιστο χρυσῷ Callistr.*Stat*.7; οἰκία πολυτελέσι λίθοις κατηνθισμένη Hierocl.*in CA*17p.458 M. (Act. perh. to be read in Plu.2.789c.)

κατανθρᾰκίζω, = sq.: metaph., of love, *AP*12.99.

κατανθρᾰκόω, fut. -ώσομαι, *burn to cinders*, στέγην πυρώσω καὶ κατανθρακώσομαι A.*Fr*.281.4.

II. elsewh. only in Pass., δέμας φλογιστὸν ἤδη καὶ κατηνθρακωμένον S.*El*.58; ἅπαν κατηνθρακώθη θῦμ' ἐν .. φλογί E.*IA*1602; κατηνθρακώμεθ' ὀφθαλμοῦ σέλας I *have* it *burnt out*, Id.*Cyc*.663.

κατανθρωπίζω, *treat in a friendly manner*, *BGU*1141.5 (i A.D.). **-ισμός,** ὁ, *hospitality, entertainment*, τινος *POxy*.736.11, al. (i A.D.).

κατᾰνιάω, strengthd. for ἀνιάω, Hsch. s.v. κατήφησας:—also κατανιάζω, Id. s.v. κατηφήσας (Pass.).

κατανίζω (pres. **-νίπτω** Ph.2.45), *wash well*, ὄξει πάντα κ. Hp.*Ulc*.27, cf. 24; τὸν κηρόν Gal.13.743; γάλακι κατανενιμμένος Pherecr.108.18.

II. *wash out, purge*, αἱ διάρροιαι .. -νιφθεῖσαι πεπαύσονται Hp.*Prorrh*.2.23; κατανίζεται τὸ σῶμα τοῖς οἴνοις Mnesith.ap.Ath.11.484a.

κατανῑκάνδρα, ἡ, *she that subdues men*, epith. of Ἄρκτος, *PMag.Lond*.121.762.

κατανῑκάω, strengthd. for νικάω, ὅταν οἵ γ' ἀγαθοὶ πρὸς τῶν ἀγενῶν -νικῶνται S.*Fr*.84, cf. J.*AJ*3.2.2, *PFlor*.338.11 (iii A.D.); ὑπὸ τῆς φθοροποιοῦ δυνάμεως Philum.*Ven*.4.3.

κατάνιμμα, ατος, τό, *water for washing in*, Ath.1.19a (pl.).

κατανίπτης, ου, ὁ, *washer*: at Athens, *he who washed the peplos of Athena Polias*, *AB*269, *EM*494.25.

κατανίσσομαι, *go* or *come down from*, ἐξ ὀρέων A.R.2.976.

II. *go through*, c. acc., Hermesian.7.65.

κατανίσταμαι, aor. κατανέστην: pf. κατανέστηκα:—*rise up against*, τῶν πολεμίων, τῶν ἀρχόντων, Plb.1.46.10, 38.12.7: abs., Id.38.13.1; ἐπὶ τὴν συναγωγήν LXXNu.16.3.

κατανίφω, late spelling of κατανείφω (q.v.).

κατανοέω, *observe well, understand, apprehend*, ὡς ἐμὲ κατανοέειν Hdt.2.28, cf. 93; οὐ χαλεπὸν τῷ βουλομένῳ κ. Lys.25.34; οὐ .. κατανοῶ τὸ νῦν ἐρωτώμενον Pl.*Sph*.233a; κ. ὅ τι λέγω Id.*Grg*.455b; οὐ πάνυ κατανοῶ Id.*Phlb*.48a; κ. ὅτι .. Id.*Sph*.264b; κατανοεῖς τίς ποτ' ἐστίν ..; Antiph.33.1; ἐκεῖνο, ὅτι .. Epicur.*Ep*.1p.30 U.; ἐκ τίνων .. καὶ πότε .. καὶ πῶς .. Plb.1.12.9:—Pass., of a doctrine, *to be grasped and* hence *accepted*, μᾶλλον μᾶλλον κ. Epicur.*Nat*.138 G.; εἰς καρδίαν -εῖται *is understood* of .., Heph.Astr.1.1.

2. *perceive*, τῷ κατανοουμένῳ τὸ κατανοοῦν ἐξομοιῶσαι *the percipient to the perceived*, Pl.*Ti*.90d, etc.: c. part., κ. οὐ πολλοὺς ὄντας Th.2.3.

3. *learn*, τῆς Περσίδος γλώσσης ὅσα ἐδύνατο κατενόησε Id.1.138.

4. *consider*, περί τινος X.*Cyr*.1.6.20.

5. *look at, view*, τὴν οἰκίαν Ath.5.179a.

II. *to be in one's right mind, in one's senses*, Hp.*Epid*.1.26.γ', 5.39.

κατανοημα, ατος, τό, *purpose, contrivance*, τὸ τῶν θεῶν τοῦ κόσμου κ. Pl.*Epin*.987d; κ. χρηματιστικόν Arist.*Pol*.1259[a]7.

κατανοησις, εως, ἡ, *observation, consideration*, Pl.*Ti*.82c, *Criti*.107d, LXXSi.41.21; ἡ αὑτοῦ κ. *introspection*, Plot.5.3.1; ἑαυτῆς (sc. ψυχῆς) Id.4.7.10; of sense perception, ἡ δι' αἰσθήσεως κ. Id.6.2.4.

2. *means of observing*, πολλὴν ἑαυτοῦ παρέχειν κ. Plu.*Rom*.6.

κατανοητέον, *one must observe, learn*, Pl.*Plt*.305c, Porph.*Marc*.27; *one must consider*, πάλιν περί τινος Ph.1.83.

κατανοητικός, ή, όν, *observant, intelligent*, Poll.9.151.

κατανοίγνυμι, strengthd. for ἀνοίγω, LXXPs.4.4, Philostr.*Dial*.2.

κατάνομαι [ᾱ], Pass., (ἄνω) *to be used up* or *wasted*, πολλὰ κατάνεται Od.2.58; μέτρα κατανομένων ἐνιαυτῶν *completed*, Arat.464.

κατανομή, ἡ, *pasture*, προβάτων *PIand*.26.33 (i A.D.), cf. Sch.Ar.*Av*.769, Sch.S.*Tr*.13 (pl.).

κατανομίζω, *recognize*, *PGrenf*.1.11 ii 2 (ii B.C.).

κατανομιστεύω, *melt down into coin*, J.*BJ*1.18.4.

κατανομοθετέω, *legislate*, Pl.*Lg*.861c, (v.l. κᾆτα νομ-).

κατανοστέω, *return from banishment*, Plb.4.17.10.

κατανοσφίζομαι, Med., *embezzle*, τὰ δημόσια D.H.4.11.

κατανοτιαῖος, α, ον, *with south aspect*, ἐξέδριον *CIG*2554.124 (Cret., dub.).

κατανοτίζω, *bedew*, κατὰ δὲ γόος ὄμα χαρᾷ τὸ αὸν νοτίζει βλέφαρον E.*IT*833 (lyr.).

κάταντα, Adv. *downhill*, πολλὰ δ' ἄναντα κ. πάραντά τε δόχμιά τ' ἦλθον Il.23.116, cf. Luc.*Merc.Cond*.26: c. gen., *below*, prob. in *PFlor*.370.7 (ii A.D.).

κάταντάω, *come down to, arrive*, εἰς τὰ βασίλεια, ἐπὶ κοίτην, D.S.4.52, 3.27. cf. *PTeb*.59.3 (i B.C.), etc.: metaph., ἐπὶ τὴν φυσικὴν ὁδόν Vett.Val.259.3, cf. 185.16, 251.30.

2. in a speech or narrative, *come to, arrive at* a point, εἰς τὴν ἔκπτωσιν Plb.4.1.8; ἐπί τινας λογισμούς Id.10.37.3; κ. ἐπὶ τὸν ὅρκον D.S.1.79, cf. J.*AJ*3.10.4, etc.; *have recourse to*, ἐπὶ [τὴν ἡδονήν] Epicur.*Ep*.3p.63 U.; ἐπὶ τὰ δάκρυα Phld.*Lib*.p.62 O.

3. of persons, κ. εἰς ἑαυτούς *attack, commence hostilities against* each other, Plb.30.11.3.

4. of events, *come upon*, πᾶς δ' ἀγὼν ἐπ' ἐμὲ κατήντα Alex.261.13; κ. εἴς τινα *affect* him, Phld.*Ir*.p.83 W.: of blood-guiltiness, *fall*, ἐπὶ κεφαλήν τινος LXX2Ki.3.29.

b. *turn out, result*, ποῦ καταντήσει πάλιν Plb.6.4.12; τὸ πρᾶγμα κ. εἰς ὑπόνοιαν D.S.1.37; εἰς τὸ μηδέν Plb.4.34.2; so of numbers, *to be reduced*, εἰς μόνους ἄνδρας δέκα *BGU*903.14 (ii A.D.), etc.

5. of an inheritance, κ. εἴς τινα *fall* to one's share, 1Ep.Cor.10.11, *POxy*.75 (ii A.D.), etc.

II. trans., *make to come back, bring back*, τινα Palaeph.2; εἰς ἑαυτὸν τὴν ἀρχιερωσύνην LXX2Ma.4.24 (so intr. in pf., *return*, εἰς τὸν αὐτὸν κατηντηκέναι βίον *BGU*1101.5 (i B.C.)).

κάταντημα, ατος, τό, *end, goal*, LXXPs.18(19).7, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1026; κ. σκέψεως Sch.E.*Hec*.744; *result*, *PSI*6.698.5 (iv A.D.).

2. *destination* of a property, etc. *PMich*.inv.4962.10 (*Aegyptus* 71.20, iii A.D.).

κάταντην, Adv., = κάταντα, Them.*Or*.13.168b.

κάταντης, ες, (ἄντα) *downhill, steep*, opp. ἀνάντης, κ. ἀτραπός Ar.*Ra*.127; ἄντρον *AP*6.220.5 (Diosc.) ἐς τὰ κατάντεα *downwards*, Hp.*Off*.9; ἐπὶ κάταντες, = κάταντα, Pl.*Ti*.77d; εἰς τὸ κάταντες X.*Eq*.8.8; ἐν τῷ κατάντει Id.*HG*4.8.37; ἀπὸ τοῦ κατάντους ib.3.5.20; ἐν τοῖς κατάντεσι Diocl.*Fr*.142: neut. as Adv., κάταντες κινεῖσθαι Arist.*Ph*.248[a]22; τὰ κατάντη ἁμιλλώμενοι X.*Eq*.8.6; τὰ κ. ἐλαύνεσθαι Id.*Eq.Mag*.8.3; θεῖν Id.*Cyn*.5.17; φέρεσθαι Arist.*HA*567[a]7; καταβαίνειν Thphr.*Lass*.11.

II. metaph., *prone, inclined*, πρός τι E.*Rh*.318, Epicur.*Nat*.908.4, Plu.2.53e.

κάταντησις, εως, ἡ, *recourse*, ἐπὶ τὴν ἀρετήν Phld.*Rh*.1.265 S.

II. Astrol., *encounter*, of planetary influences, Vett.Val.247.26 (pl.).

κάταντητέον, *one must have recourse*, ἐπὶ φλεβοτομίαν Aët.5.115.

κάταντία, ἡ, *hanging downwards*, Hp.*Off*.3.

II. καταντία, v. καταντίον.

καταντιβολέω, *entreat earnestly*, τινα Ar.*Fr*.625: c. inf., J.*BJ*1.6.4, al.

καταντικρύ, Prep. c. gen., *straight down from*, καταντῖκρὺ τέγεος πέσε Od.10.559, cf. 11.64.

2. in Att., = Homeric ἀντικρύ, *over against, right opposite*, πρυτάνεων καταντῖκρύ Ar.*Ec*.87; τὰ κ. Κυθήρων the parts *opposite* Cythera, Th.7.26, cf. X.*HG*4.8.5; κ. ᾗ .. ἐξέπεσεν *exactly opposite* to the point at which .., dub.l. in Pl.*Phd*.112d: c. dat., κ. τῇ θέσει Arist.*Mete*.356[a]10; τῷ ἡλίῳ D.C.60.26.

II. Adv. of Place, *right opposite*, ἡ ἤπειρος ἡ κ. Th.1.136; ἐν τῷ κ. προσστῆναί τινι Pl.*Euthd*.274c, cf. *Prt*.315c; τὸ κ. αὐτῶν τοῦ σπηλαίου Id.*R*.515a; ἐκ τοῦ κ. from the *opposite* side, ib.b; κ. ὁρᾶν look *right in the face*, Id.*Chrm*.169c; ἐπὶ τὸ κ. in the *opposite* direction, Arist.*HA*528[a]10 (but εἰς τὸ κ. towards the *opposite* end, Pl.*Phd*.72b); πρὸς τὸ κ. κείμενος Plb.4.39.6.

b. *in opposition, to the contrary*, κατὰ τὴν κ. ἢ ὡς Γλαύκων λέγει Arist.*Po*.1461[a]35.

2. *straight forward*, Id.*HA*591[b]24; opp. πλάγια, Pl.*Tht*.194b.

3. *outright, downright*, Th.7.57 (nisi leg. καὶ ἄντικρυς); παραβάλλειν .. μὴ κ. Arist.*Rh*.1419[b]36. [On the quantity v. ἀντικρύ: the from **καταντροκύ** is found in Att. Inscrr., *IG*2.1668.88.]

καταντίον, Adv. *over against, right opposite*, c. gen., Hdt.6.103, 118, 8.52: c. dat., Id.7.33: abs., χὠ κ. θανών *facing him*, S.*Ant*.512, cf. *APl*.4.95 (Damag.): **καταντία,** πόντου κ. κυμαίνοντος Agesianaxap.Plu.2.921b, cf. Opp.*H*.2.555.

καταντιπέρας, = καταντικρύ II, c. gen., X.*An*.1.1.9; **κατ' ἀντιπέραν** is found ib.4.8.3, Luc.*JTr*.42; **καταντίπερα** Man.4.188:—also **-πέρην** Id.2.22, al.

καταντλέω, *pour* water or liquid *down* one's throat, Alex.85; *pour over*, εἰς τὰ λοιπὰ μέρη τοῦ σώματος κατήντλουσαν (3 pl. impf.) *PSI*3.168 (ii A.D.): metaph., *Com.adesp*.28 D., *pour a flood of words over*, ταῦτά τινος Ar.*V*.483; κ. λόγον κατὰ τῶν ὤτων Pl.*R*.344d; φιλοσοφίας γέλωτα κ. ib.536b; τὰ ποιήματα ἡμῶν κ. Id.*Ly*.204d:—Pass., metaph., -ούμενος ταῖς τῶν βασάνων τρικυμίαις LXX4Ma.7.2.

2. *bathe*, κ. τι ἐλαίῳ Gal.8.366; τὴν ὁδὸν αἵματι J.*AJ*8.4.1:—Pass., μύροις Id.*BJ*4.9.10.

καταντλημα, ατος, τό, *douche*, Dsc.1.104.

καταντλησις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., Hp.*Medic*.3, Antyll.ap.Orib.9.23.1, Gal.10.237.

καταντλητέον, *one must douche*, Antyll.ap.Orib.9.23.4, Archig.ap.Aët.3.191, *Gp*.16.7.1.

καταντλητικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for douching*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.113.

καταντλος, ον, = ὑπέραντλος, Poll.1.113.

καταντροκύ, v. καταντικρύ.

κατανυκτικός, ή, όν, *pricking at heart*, Suid. s.v. γοερόν.

κατανυξις, εως, ἡ, *stupefaction, bewilderment*, ἐπότισας ἡμᾶς οἶνον -νύξεως LXXPs.59(60).3, cf. Is.29.10.

2. *contrition*, Just.*Nov*.137.6 Intr.

κατανύσσω, *stab, gouge*, τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς τινος Phleg.36.4 J.:—elsewh. in Pass., with fut. -νῠγήσομαι LXXSi.20.21: aor. -ενύγην [ῠ] (v. infr.); *to be sorely pricked*, metaph., κατενύγησαν τὴν καρδίαν Act.Ap.2.37, cf. LXXGe.34.7: hence, *to be bewildered, stunned*, κάθισον -νενυγμένη LXXIs.47.5, cf. Ps.4.5, al.; *be silenced*, ib.Le.10.3.

κατανυστάζω, aor. κατενύσταξα Poll.2.67:—*doze, fall asleep*, Alex.286.

II. trans., *lull asleep*, dub. in Ael.*NA*14.20.

κατᾰνύω, Att. **καθ-** (q.v.) (**-ύτω** [ῠ] X.*Cyr*.8.6.17):—Pass. (v. infr. II a:—*bring to an end*; esp.)

1. *accomplish, cover* a certain distance, τὸν προκείμενον δρόμον Hdt.8.98; νηῦς -ανύει ἐν μακρημερίῃ ὀργυιὰς ἑπτακισμυρίας Id.4.86; δυοῖν ἡμέραιν ὁδὸν ἐν μιᾷ X.*HG*5.4.49, etc., then,

2. intr., *arrive at* a place, νηῒ κατανύσας ἐς Λῆμνον Hdt.6.140, cf. X.*HG*5.4.20: c. gen., φίλης γὰρ προξένου (sc. ἐς οἶκον) κατήνυσαν they *have come to* a kind hostess's, S.*El*.1451: metaph., πρὶν σᾶν .. κατανύσαι φρενῶν before thou *arrivest at* thy purpose, E.*Hipp*.365 (s.v.l., lyr.).

II. *accomplish, perpetrate*, τάδε Id.*El*.1163 (lyr.); αἷμα γενέθλιον κ. Id.*Or*.89:—Med., πολλὰ τῇ πατρίδι κ. *IPE*1[2].40.10 (Olbia, ii/iii A.D.):—Pass., *to be fulfilled*, τὸ τέρας αὐτῷ εἰς τὴν ὑπατικὴν ἀρχὴν κατηνύσθη Dam.*Isid*.64.

III. *procure*, ὑποζυγίοις χόρτον Plb.9.4.3.

IV. *slay*, Sch.E.*Ph*.1062.

κατανωτίδιος (v.l. **-ιαῖος**), ον, *on the back*, Poll.1.148.

κατανωτίζομαι, *carry on one's back*, Plu.2.924d, Luc.*Lex*.5, Longus1.20.

II. *turn one's back upon*: hence, *ignore, disdain, reject*, *BGU*1296.9 (ii B.C.), *PFay*.11.21 (ii B.C.), Phld.*Mort*.35; of critics, Simp.*in Ph*.1036.17, al., Dam.*Isid*.150.

κατανωτιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who despises*, παντὸς δικαίου Dicaearch.1.14.

καταξαίνω, fut. -ξᾰνῶ LXXJd.8.7:—*card, comb well*, καταξῆναι Pl.Com.245:—Pass. εἴρια κατεξασμένα Hp.*Ulc*.24; πέτρα κατεξαμμένη *hollowed out*, D.S.17.71 (hence καταξάνωσι cj. Dind. Id.1.98).

2. *tear in pieces, rend in shreds*, πλόκους κόμης E.*Ion*1267; πολλοὺς αἱ σαὶ καταξανοῦσι .. χέρες Lyc.300; σάρκας LXX l.c.; κεφαλήν Plu.*Agis*2; so κ. τινὰ εἰς φοινικίδα *pound* him (by stoning) to red rags, Ar.*Ach*.320:—Pass., A.*fr*.132c R., πέτροισι .. καταξανθεὶς θανεῖν *crushed to atoms*, S.*Aj*.728; πρὶν κατεξάνθαι βολαῖς E.*Ph*.1145; πέτραις καταξανθέντες ὀστέων ῥαφάς Id.*Supp*.503; πυρὶ καταξανθέντας Id.*HF*285; λύγου ξηρᾶς πληγαῖς -εξασμένης Longus2.1.

3. *wear, waste away*, πνοαὶ .. τρίβῳ κατέξαινον ἄνθος Ἀργείων A.*Ag*.197 (lyr.); τὴν σάρκα Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.51; νόσοι κ. ὅλα δι' ὅλων Ph.2.432:—Pass., κατεξάνθην πόνοις E.*Med*.1030; δακρύοις Id.*Tr*.509; κατέξανται δέμας Id.*Hipp*.274; ὅπλα κατεξάνθαι *were worn out by use*, D.S.17.94; ἐν τοῖς ὀρύγμασι καταξαινόμενοι τὰ σώματα Id.5.38.

καταξενόομαι, Pass., *to be received as a guest, hospitably treated*, κατεξενωμένος A.*Ch*.706.

κατάξεσμα, τό, = κατάξυσμα, Hsch., Suid. s.v. μύγματα (for ἀμύγματα).

καταξεστικῶς, Adv., gloss on ἀμύξ, Sch.Nic.*Th*.131.

καταξέω, *polish smooth*, τοὺς ὀρθοστάτας -ξοῦντι *IG*1.374.221, cf. 12(2).10.22 (Mytil.); λίθον *Milet*.7.59:—Pass., κατεξέσθη τὸ ὑπέρθυρον Haussoullier *Milet*p.163, cf. Plu.2.953b; metaph., of style, τῇ λέξει -εξεσμένον Ps.-Plu.*Vit.Hom*.72.

II. *carve*, in Pass., Arist.*Mir*.838[b]15.

καταξηραίνω, *dry up*, Arist.*GA*772[a]12; θάλατταν LXXJo.2.10:—Pass., Pl.*Ti*.76a, Arist.*Mete*.340[b]1.

κατάξηρος, ον, *very dry, parched*, γλῶσσαι Hp.*Prorrh*.1.3, cf. Arist.*de An*.422[b]5, Thphr.*CP*6.18.3, etc.; τὸ κ. τῆς βώλου Alciphr.3.35: metaph., ψυχὴ κ. LXXNu.11.6; τὸ κ. τῆς ἐπιθυμίας Alciphr.1.22; of persons, κ. γινομένους πρός τι ἀπαγορεύειν *stale*, Plu.2.8c. Adv. -ρως, πυρέσσειν Antyll.ap.Orib.9.23.6.

καταξιοπιστέομαι (-εύομαι Suid.), *demand implicit belief to the prejudice of*, τινος Plb.12.17.1.

καταξιοπιστεύομαι, *claim belief for*, ἑτέραν τέχνην Ptol.*Tetr*.6; (cf. καταξιοπιστεομαι).

κατάξιος, ον (fem. -αξία *SEG*32.453.17 (Boeotia, ii B.C.) *Inscr.Prien*.109.220 (ii B.C.), al.), strengthd. for ἄξιος, *quite worthy*, c. gen. S.*Ph*.1009: abs., E.*El*.46; κρίσις LXXEs.16.18; χάριτας τὰς κ. ἀποδιδόναι *IG*12(1).155.11 (Rhodes), cf. *GDI*3585.22 (Iasos); τὰς κ. τιμάς τισι ἀπονέμειν *OGI*763.24 (Milet., ii B.C.): neut. pl. as Adv., *AP*3.14 (Inscr. Cyzic.). Regul. Adv. -ίως S.*OC*911, *El*.800, *SIG*577.87 (Milet., 200 B.C.), Plb.1.88.5, etc.

καταξιόω, *deem worthy*, c. acc. et inf., D.59.111; *hold in honour*, Plb.4.86.8: c. gen. rei, *deem worthy of* a thing, τἀξεως τὸν κίνδυνον Id.1.23.3; τινὰ μεγάλης ἀποδοχῆς D.S.2.60:—Med., οὔτε νιν .. Δίκη προσεῖδε καὶ κατηξιώσατο did not regard and *hold in high esteem*, A.*Th*.667:—Pass., *to be held worthy*, πρεσβείας Plb.12.10.8, cf. Iamb.*VP*36.265; ἔργον ἐπιφανὲς καὶ κατηξιωμένον Plb.5.83.4. *command, bid*, πολλὰ χαίρειν ξυμφοραῖς καταξιῶ A.*Ag*.572; σύ τοι κατηξίωσας thou *didst decree it so*, S.*Ph*.1095 (lyr.).

II. *deign, vouchsafe*, c. inf., Luc.*Ind*.3, Jul.*Ep*.204, *PLond*.2.232.14 (iv A.D.), *POxy*.1214 (v A.D.), etc.

III. in bad sense, τῶν ἐν μέρους εἴδει πεφυκότων μηδενὶ καταξιώσωμεν *let us* not *degrade it by likening it to* .., Pl.*Ti*.30c.

IV. in argument, *claim, maintain*, Phld.*Sign*.30, al.:—Med., c. inf., Id.*Rh*.1.32 S.

κάταξις, εως, Ion. **-ηξις,** ιος, ἡ, *fracture*, including all forms of skull injury, Hp.*VC*9, al.; *breaking into large frgments*, distd. from θραῦσις, Arist.*Mete*.386[a]12, Thphr.*Lass*.18.

καταξίωσις, εως, ἡ, *high esteem, reputation*, Plb.1.78.1.

καταξοή, Dor. **-ξοά,** ἡ, *polishing, smoothing*, *IG*4.1484.56, al. (Epid.), *Rev.Phil*.50.70 (Didyma, ii B.C.).

καταξῠή, ἡ, = foreg., πλίνθου ib.67 (ibid., ii B.C.).

κατάξῠλος, ον, gloss on ἄξυλος, Sch.D.Il.11.155.

κατάξῠλωσις, εως, ἡ, = δόκωσις, *IG*4.1485.130 (Epid.); κ. ἐπὶ στέγης, *tignatio*, *Gloss*.

καταξῠράω, *shave close*, κατεξυρημένος τὸν πώγωνα Ctes.*Fr*.20 M.: abs., Nic.Dam.4 J.

κατάξῠροι θυρίδες, (ξυρόν) *embrasures*, Ph.*Bel*.81.12.

κατάξῠσις, εως, ἡ, *scraping*, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. γραπτῦς (pl.).

κατάξυσμα, ατος, τό, *scraping, filing*, Sch.E.*Andr*.826, *Gloss*.

κατάξυσμή, ἡ, gloss on δρυφή, Hsch.

κατάξυσμός, ὁ, *scarification*, Sor.ap.Gal.12.415.

κατάξυστικῶς, v.l. for -ξεστικῶς (q.v.)

κατάξύω, *scrape down*, Hp.*VC*19, Sor.2.12, Gal.10.132.

2. *scratch, mark*, Luc.*Nigr*.27; γραφίδεσσι κ. *inscribe*, *Hymn.Is*.11.

b. leg., *scratch out, cancel*, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.774b K.

II. *polish, smooth, plane down*, Thphr.*HP*3.15.2, D.S.2.13:—Pass., σανὶς -εξυσμένη εἰς εὐθεῖαν τομήν Agatharch.27; γλῶσσα -εξυσμένη ὑπὸ τέκτονος LXX*Ep.Je*.8.

III. Pass., of land, *to be eroded*, *PTeb*.74.52 (ii B.C.), etc.

IV. Pass., *to be worried*, πράγματι *POxy*.525.4 (ii A.D.); καταξύομαι μὴ ὁρῶν σε ib. 1676.24 (iii A.D.).

κατάορος [ᾱ], ον, Dor. for κατήορος, E.*Tr*.1090 (lyr., s.v.l.); cf. καταορῷ· κατάντεῖ, Hsch.

καταπάγιος [πᾰ], ον, *solidly built*, of persons, Sor.1.34; *fixed*, cf. καταπάγιον (-πάτιον cod.)· ἀσαλές, ἢ ἀθροῦν, Hsch.: **-πάγιον,** τό, *fixed payment*, *IG*12(5).572 (Ceos). Adv. -ίως *constantly*, πόλιν κ. οἰκεῖν Isoc.15.156.

καταπαγκρᾰτιάζω, *conquer in the* παγκράτιον, Ph.1.681; τινα Id.2.348.

καταπαιγμός, ὁ, *mockery*, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. μωμήσονται.

καταπαιδεραστέω, *waste in* παιδεραστία, οἶκον Is.10.25.

καταπαιδεύω, *chastise*, Sm.La.1.13.

καταπαίζω, fut. -παίξομαι (v. infr.), *jest, mock at*, c. gen., καταπαίζεις ἡμῶν Ar.*Fr.*166, cf. LXX4Ki.2.23, *AP*5.39 (Nicarch.); τῶν δογματικῶν S.E.*P.*1.62: c. acc., D.L.2.136.

2. *deceive*, ἕκαστος κατὰ τοῦ φίλου -παίξεται LXXJe.9.5(4).

II. Med. in sense of Act., ἐπί τινι πράξει τινῶν κ. Hdn.*Fig.*p.92 S.

κατάπαις, *puerarius, Gloss.*

καταπαίω, *strike hard*, Hsch.

καταπακτός, ή, όν, (καταπήγνυμι) only in the phrase καταπακτὴ θύρα, a door *shutting downwards, trap*-door, Hdt.5.16. [Cf. πακτός, πακτόω (ἐμ-, ἐπι-), with ᾰ by nature.]

καταπᾰλαιόομαι, Pass., *grow very old*, Gal.18(2).475.

καταπᾰλαίω, *throw in wrestling*, Εὐάθλους δέκα Ar.*Ach.*710: metaph., *overthrow*, λόγοι -παλαίουσιν λόγους E.*IA*1013; ἐμέ Pl.*R.*362d; κ. πάθος λόγῳ S.E.*M.*8.475:—Pass., καταπαλαισθεὶς ὑπὸ τοῦ Θανάτου Luc.*Cont.*8.

καταπαλλᾰκεύω, *make a concubine of*, Nic.Dam.51 J.

καταπάλλομαι, Pass., *dart down*, ἅρπῃ ἐϊκυῖα .. οὐρανοῦ ἒκ κατέπαλτο (Ep. aor. 2) Il.19.351, Stesich.32.i.4 P. (but this form shd. perh. be referred to κατεφάλλομαι, q.v.); Νὺξ φυγὰς οὐρανόθεν καταπάλλεται *PMag.Berol.*2.95: aor. 1, ἑοῦ κατεπήλατο δίφρου *leapt down from*, Nonn.*D.*18.13.

καταπάλμενος· καταπηδήσας, Hsch.; of a waterfall, *AP*9.326 cod. (Leon.): nisi leg. κατεπ-, v. κατεφάλλομαι.

καταπαλταφεσία, ἡ, *discharging of catapults, artillery practice*, *IG*2.1006.65, 12(5).647.28 (Ceos).

καταπαλταφέτης, ου, ὁ, *artilleryman*, ib.30, 2^2.665.27, al., (-πελτ-) Ph.*Bel.*82.13.

καταπαλτης, ου, ὁ, (πάλλω) *engine of war for hurling bolts, catapult*, *IG*2.120.37, 554.15, 12(5).647.36 (Ceos):—freq. written **-πέλτης** in literary texts, Mnesim.7.10, Timocl.12.5, Onos.42.3, etc. καταπάλτην ἀφιέναι Arist.*Ath.*42.3, *EN*1111^a11, cf. *Aud.*800^b13, Ath.Mech.8.7, Ael.*VH*6.12; used as an instrument of torture, D.S.20.71, Charito3.4, LXX4Ma.8.13.

2. *bolt, shot*, (-πέλτης) Hp.*Epid.*5.95, 7.121, (-πάλτης) Hsch.:—hence **-ικός,** ή, όν (in literary texts -πελτ-), *of* or *belonging to catapults*, βέλη *IG*2.1487.102; ὄργανα καὶ βέλη Plb.11.11.3, cf. Str.17.3.15, Bito 62.4; τὰ κ., = καταπάλται, Plb.9.41.5; τὸ κ. *artillery*, D.S.14.42.

καταπαλτός, ή, όν, *hurled down*, ἐξ αἰθέρος ὕδωρ A.ap.Aristid.*Or.*36(48).53.

καταπαννῠχίζω, *pass the night in reverly*, Alciphr.1.39.

καταπᾰνουργεύομαι, *devise villainously*, ἐπὶ τὸν λαὸν κ. γνώμην LXXPs.82(83).3.

καταπᾰνουργεύω, *act villainously*, Suid.

κατάπαξ, v. καθάπαξ.

καταπάομαι, *gain possession of*, in aor. 1 -επάσατο, Hsch.

καταπαραλλήλως, Adv. *along a parallel of latitude*, κινεῖσθαι *Vit.Pyth.*ap.Phot.*Bibl.*p.440 B.

καταπᾰρίζω, perh. *"live in the house of Paris"*, Sch.Od.8.517 (s.v.l.).

καταπαρμός, ὁ, (καταπείρω) *piercing, boring*, Sor.2.62.

καταπαρσις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., ib.61, Aët.16.23, Paul.Aeg.6.64.

καταπαρτέον, *one must pierce*, ib.74.

κατάπασμα, ατος, τό, *powder*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.31.1, Paul.Aeg.7.13.

κατάπασμός, ὁ, prob. f.l. for κατασπασμός, Cael.Aur.*TP*1.166.

καταπασσᾰλεύω, Att. **-πaττ-,** *nail down*: hence, *bewitch*, *SIG*1261.17 (Attica, iv/iii B.C.).

καταπάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** fut. -άσω [ᾰ] (v. infr.): aor. 1 -έπᾰσα Men.708:—*besprinkle, bespatler with*, πάντα καταπάσω βουλευματίων Ar.*Eq.*99: usu. c. dat. rei, ἀψινθίῳ κ. μέλι Men. l.c.; γῇ τὰς κεφαλὰς κ. LXX2Ma.10.25: also abs., *pour out*, κ. χύδην Pherecr.168:—Pass., καππεπάδμ[Alc.143.9 L.-P. καταπαττόμενος Ar.*Nu.*262:—Med., κ. τὰς κεφαλὰς πηλῷ *their own* heads, v.l. in D.S.1.72, 91.

II. c. acc. rei, *sprinkle, strew over*, ἄνθος χαλκοῦ Hp.*Fist.*3; ἄλευρα Arist.*HA*627^b20; κατὰ τῆς τραπέζης κ. τέφραν Ar.*Nu.*177:—Med., καταπασάμενος τῆς κεφαλῆς κόνιν *on his own* head, J.*BJ*2.21.3 (v.l. καταμησάμενος); γῆν ἐπὶ τῆς κεφαλῆς v.l. in LXXJb.1.20; τῶν στρωμάτων ῥόδα πολλὰ κατεπέπαστο Luc.*Asin.*7.

καταπαστέον, *one must sprinkle*, Orib.*Fr.*38.

καταπαστος, ον, *besprinkled, bespattered with*, στεφάνοις Ar.*Eq.*502; ἡδυσματίοις Telecl.1.11; σαργὸν τυρῷ κ. Archestr.*Fr.*36.3.

2. *suitable for use as a power*, Asclep.ap.Gal.13.159, etc.

3. *embroidered*, ἁλουργίς Ar.*Eq.*968; χιτὼν χρυσῷ κ. D.C.72.17; χρυσαῖς ἀκτῖσι Hld.3.4, cf. 10.9, Aristid.*Or.*17(15).10.

καταπᾰτάκτην, v.l. καταπατηκτην, prob. ff.ll. for καταπακτήν or καταπηκτήν (sc. θύραν) *trap-door*, i.e. *dungeon*, Aq.Je.29(36).26.

καταπᾰτέω, *trample under foot*, Th.7.84, etc.; ὑσὶ τὸ σπέρμα κ. *trample down* the seed (i.e. *have* it *trampled down*) by swine, Hdt.2.14:—Pass., Id.7.173, 223, Th.5.72, D.34.37; τὸν ἐγκέφαλον ἐν ταῖς πτέρναις -πεπατημένον φορεῖν Id.7.45.

2. metaph., κατὰ δ' ὅρκια πιστὰ πάτησαν Il.4.157; κ. τοὺς νόμους Pl.*Lg.*714a; τὰ γράμματα Id.*Grg.*484a; τὸν υἱὸν τοῦ θεοῦ Ep.Hebr.10.29; ὅρκον Lib.*Ep.*14.1.

καταπᾰτημα, ατος, τό, *that which is trampled under foot*, LXXLa.2.8, al.

καταπᾰτησις, εως, ἡ, *trampling on*, ib.4Ki.13.7, λεκάνη τῆς κ., app. of a basin for washing the feet, Syr.Ps.59(60).10.

2. *perambulation, inspection*, χωρίων καὶ παραδείσων *CPHerm.*7 ii 6 (ii A.D.), *PErlangen*121 (iii A.D.), *SB*11213.6 (A.D. 310).

καταπᾰτητέος, α, ον, *to be trampled down*, *Gp.*6.13.1.

καταπᾰτητής, οῦ, ὁ, gloss on κατάσκοπος, Sch.E.*Hec.*239.

καταπάτιον, v. καταπάγιον.

κατάπαυμα, ατος, τό, *means of stopping*, δειλοῖσι γόου κ. γενοίμην Il.17.38.

II. *rest*, LXXSi.36.15(18).

κατάπαυσις, εως, ἡ, *stopping*: metaph., *putting down, deposing*, τυράννων Hdt.5.38; τῆς βασιληΐης *deposition* from .., Id.6.67; Κολλατίνου D.C.46.49.

II. *rest, calm*, LXXIs.66.1, al.; *place of rest*, ib.Ps.94(95).11, al.; αἱ κ. τῶν πνευμάτων Thphr.*Vent.*18: metaph., *allaying*, στάσεως Phld.*Mus.*p.86 K.

κατάπαυστέον, *one must stop, staunch*, τὴν φορὰν [τοῦ αἵματος] Antyll.(?)ap.Orib.5.3.7.

κατάπαυστήριον, τό, *means of putting to rest*, gloss on κηλητήριον, Sch.S.*Tr.*575.

κατάπαυστικός, ή, όν, *causing to cease*, ταραχῶν Phld.*Mus*.p.20 K.; κακοῦ Eust.138.2.

κατάπαύω, poet. **καππαύω** Pi.*N*.9.15, B.*Scol.Oxy*.*Fr*.1.2:—*put an end to, stop*, κατέπαυσα θεῶν χόλον Od.4.583; μηνιθμὸν καταπαυσέμεν (Ep. fut. inf.) Il.16.62; πόλεμον καταπαυσέμεν ἀνδρῶν 7.36; νεῖκος κ. Hes.*Th*.87; τὴν ναυπηγίην Hdt.1.27; νόσους A.*Supp*.586 (lyr.); λιγυρὰν γᾶρουν B. l.c.; αἱμορραγίαν Gal.16.777; *bring to a close*, τὸν λόγον Plb.2.8.8; τὸ σύγγραμμα Phld.*Po*.5.26; κ. τὸν πρῶτον λόγον εἰς .. *conclude* the first section *and proceed* to .., Olymp.*in Mete*.78.9:—Med., πόνοῦς -παυόμενοι E.*Hel*.1154 (lyr.):—Pass., -παύεται τὰ ἀρρωστήματα τοῖς τῶν ἰατρῶν εὑρήμασι D.26.26.

II. c. acc. pers., *put an end to*, i.e. *kill*, τάχα κέν σε .. ἔγχος ἐμὸν κατέπαυσε Il.16.618; σοῦ κ. τὰς πνοάς Ar.*Av*.1397.

2. *make one stop from* a thing, *hinder, check*, μιν καταπαύσῃ ἀγηνορίης ἀλεγεινῆς Il.22.457; παῖδας καταπαυέμεν ἀφροσυνάων Od.24.457; so κ. τινὰ δρόμου Pl.*Plt*.294e: c. part., κ. ταύτην λαλοῦσαν Men.66.5: c. acc. only, *keep in check*, τινα Od.2.244 (cf. 168), Il.15.105.

3. *depose from* power, κ. τινὰ τῆς ἀρχῆς, τῆς βασιληΐης, Hdt.4.1, 6.64; τοὺς τυράννους Id.5.38, cf. 2.144, 7.105; Μούσας *depose* them *from their honours, cease to worship* them, E.*HF*685 (lyr.):—Pass., τῆς βασιληΐης κατεπαύσθη Hdt.1.130, cf. 6.71.

b. *put down*, τὴν ἑωυτοῦ ἀρχήν Id.1.86; τὴν Κύρου δύναμιν ib.90; δῆμον Th.1.107; τούς τετρακοσίους Id.8.97; τιμὰς ἐνέρων E.*Alc*.31 (anap.).

III. Pass. and Med. (fut. -πᾰήσομαι *PMag.Lond*.121.916), *leave off, cease*, Ar.*Eq*.1265; λόγος κ. ἐν .. Pl.*Phlb*.66c: c. part., οὐ -παήσεται ἐρχομένη *PMag*. l.c.

IV. Act. used intr. like Med., μολπᾶν δ' ἄπο .. καταπαύσας πόσις .. ἔκειτο E.*Hec*.918 (lyr., s.v.l.); εὐημερῶν κατάπαυσον *rest* while you are well off, *Com.Adesp*.110.8, cf. LXXGe.8.22, al.; κ. τοῦ πορευθῆναι ib.3Ki.12.24.

καταπεδάω, *fetter, hamper*, κατὰ δ' οὖν ἑτερόν γε πέδησε Il.19.94; θεοῦ κατὰ μοῖρ' ἐπέδησεν Od.11.292 (μοῖρα πέδησεν Aristarch.), cf. Mosch.2.4 (tm.).

καταπεζεύω, *dismount*, ἐξ ἵππων Eust.866.14.

καταπεζομᾰχέω, *conquer by land*, Poll.9.141.

καταπειθής, ές, *obedient*, τινι Ph.2.118, J.*AJ*2.4.2, al., Plu.2.5c.

καταπειθησις, εως, ἡ, *persuasion*, Sch.E.*Hec*.816.

καταπειθω, *persuade*, LXX2Ki.17.16, Luc.*Charid*.16:—Pass., Sch.Ar.*Pl*.507.

κατᾰπειλέω, strengthd. for ἀπειλέω, κ. ἔπη *use threatening* words, S.*OC*659; ἀκραιφνεῖς τῶν κατηπειλημένων *by the threats uttered*, ib. 1147.

κατάπειρα, ἡ, *attack*, of disease, πάθους, νόσου, Philum.*Ven*.1.4, Orib.*Fr*.76, Paul.Aeg.3.78, 5.3.

κατάπειράζω, fut. -πειράσω Lys.3.34:—*make an attempt on*, τήν τινος ψῆφον Lys. l.c. τοὺς τόπους LXX2Ma.13.18; τοὺς στρατηγούς *Inscr.Prien*.111.135 (i B.C.).

2. c. gen., *make trial of*, τῶν πολεμίων, τῆς πόλεως, Plb.4.11.6, 4.13.5, cf. *PAmh*.2.134.3 (ii A.D.):—also in Med., Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.40.5

κατάπειράομαι, Pass., *to be much tried*, -αθεὶς ὑπ' ἀρρωστίας D.S.17.107.

II. Med., v.l. for κατασπείρασαι in Ph.2.567.

κατάπειρασμός, ὁ, *attack*, of disease, τοῦ συμπτώματος Dsc.*Ther*.3, cf. Philum.*Ven*.4.11; in pl., *skirmishes*, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. χειραψίαι.

κατάπειρᾱτηρία, Ion. **-πειρητηρί,** ἡ, *sounding-line*, Hdt.2.5.28; *catapirātes* in Lucil.*Fr*.1191 Marx; *anchor-cable*, prob. in *CIL*8.27790 (Althiburos).

καταπείρω, *insert*, ἐμβρυουλκὸν εἰς τόπον Sor.2.62; τοῖς κατὰ τοὺς βουβῶνας τὰ σκέλη Hld.10.32:—Pass., -πεπαρμένον ἐν ποδὶ σκόλοπα Gal.*Nat.Fac*.1.14; -παρεῖσαι (aor. 2 part.) τῇ φάρυγγι ἄκανθαι Paul.Aeg.6.32; of persons, -παρέντες εἰς τὴν Ἱμεραίων θηρόβοτον ἄχρι τῶν στηθῶν Phalar.*Ep*.147.4. (καταπείραντες (-ροντες cod.)· καταδύσαντες (-δήσ- cod.), dub. in Hsch.)

κατάπεισις, εως, ἡ, *persuasion*, Hdn.*Epim*.110, Sch.E.*Or*.705.

καταπελεκάω, *hew with an axe*, in Pass., Sch.Il.16.642.

καταπελεμίζω, strengthd. for πελεμίζω, A.R.2.91 (tm.).

καταπελμᾰτόομαι, Pass., *to be cobbled, clouted*, of shoes, LXXJo.9.5.

καταπελτάζω (cf. πελταστής), *overrun with light-armed troops*, καταπελτάσονται τὴν Βοιωτίαν ὅλην Ar.*Ach*.160.

καταπελταφεσία, -πελταφέτης, -πέλτης, -πελτικός, v. καταπαλτ-.

καταπελτιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *catapult-man*, Lyd.*Mag*.48.19.

κατάπεμνοι· καθαπτόμενοι, Hsch.

καταπεμπάμενα· καθημένηα, Id. (fort. καταπεπταμένα· καθημμένα).

καταπεμπτέος, α, ον, *to be sent down*, Luc.*DDeor*.5.4.

καταπεμπτος, ον, *sent down*, ἀνὴρ κ. ἐκ θεῶν Attic.ap.Eus.*PE*11.2

καταπεμπω, *send down*, εἰς ἔρεβος Hes.*Th*.515; esp. from the inland to the sea-coast, X.*HG*5.1.30, *An*.1.9.7 (Pass.); in Egypt, *down* the Nile, *PEleph*.10.7 (iii B.C.), etc.

II. *send from head-quarters, dispatch*, λῃστάς D.12.13; στρατηγὸν κ. τινά as general, Plu.*Flam*.15; ἐς ἐπισκοπήν τινος Luc.*DDeor*.20.6; γράμματα Hdn.2.12.3.

καταπενθέω, *bewail*, *AP*7.618, LXXEx.33.4.

καταπέντε, wd. of unkn. meaning, perh. trade designation of Egyptian origin, Χαρίδημ(ος) καταπέντε *PMich*.IV;224.4059, 5533 (ii A.D.), *OMich*.324.

καταπεπαίνω, *ripen*, καρποὶ -πεπανθέντες Ph.2.429; cj. in Thphr.*HP*3.13.6.

καταπεπλᾰνημένως, *erroneously*, f.l. for sq., in Poll.4.51.

καταπεπλασμένως, *affectedly*, ibid.

κταπεπτηυῖα, Ep. fem. pf. part. of καταπτήσσω.

καταπέπτω, late form of καταπέσσω, πάθος Iamb.*VP*31.196.

καταπεπῠκασμένως, (πυκάζω) *covertly, slily*, f.l. in Poll.4.51.

κατάπερ, v. καθάπερ s.v. καθά.

καταπεραιόω, *conclude, close*, εἰς πόδα ἀμφίμακρον Eust.13.14, cf. 81.3.

καταπεραιωσις, εως, ἡ, *conclusion, close*, τῆς λέξεως εἰς τέλειον ib.5.

καταπέρδομαι, only in aor. 2 Act. κατέπαρδον:—*break wind at*, τινος, in sign of contempt, Epicr.11.28 (anap.), Ar.*Pax*547; τοῦ σοῦ δίνου Id.*V*.618; τῆς Πενίας Id.*Pl*.618 (anap.).

καταπερίειμι, *surpass, have the advantage of*, τινος Plb.5.67.2.

καταπερῐί̈στημι, intr. in aor. 2, *surround*, *Sammelb*.4638.18 (ii B.C.).

καταπερίξῠσις, εως, ἡ, v.l. for κατάξυσις, *sacrification*, Sch.Od.24.229 (pl.).

καταπερονάω, *rivet*, λαβίσι Plb.6.23.11.

καταπερπερεύομαι, = περπερεύομαι, *Com.Adesp*.1031.

καταπέσημα, ατος, τό, *downfall*, *Com.Adesp*.621 (dub.l.).

καταπέσσω, Att. **-ττω** Thphr.*CP*2.11.10, later **-πτω** (q.v.), *digest* food, Diocl.*Fr*.141:—esp. in Pass., Arist.*GA*756b11; ἕως ἂν καταπεφθῇ [ἡ τροφή] Id.*Somn*.457b19, cf. *Hippiatr*.46.

2. metaph., *digest, keep from rising*, χόλον Il.1.81; -πέψαι μέγαν ὄλβον, i.e. *bear* great fortune *meekly*, Pi.*O*.1.55.

καταπετάννῡμι, *spread out over*, κατὰ λῖτα πετάσσας Il.8.441, cf. E.*Hel*.1459 (lyr., tm.); δέρρεις πρό τινος κ. Ph.*Bel*.91.13, cf. D.S.20.9.

II. *spread* or *cover with*, τὴν αὐλὴν δικτύοις Ar.*V*.132; τὴν κεφαλὴν φοινικίδι Id.*Pl*.731; ἱστίῳ ἀνθρώπους Pl.*Prm*.131b; ἵπποι ἱματίοις καταπεπταμένοι X.*Cyr*.8.3.16.

καταπέτασμα, ατος, τό, *curtain, veil*, Hld.10.28, (v.l. for παρα-) *PGrenf*.2.111.7 (v/vi A.D.); esp. *the veil of the Temple*, LXXEx.26.31, Aristeas86, Ev.Matt.27.51, etc.; prop. *the inner veil*, the outer being τὸ κάλυμμα, cf. Ph.2.148: metaph., κ. δόξης Id.1.270.

2. κ. τραπέζης table-*cover*, *Michel*832.25 (Samos, iv B.C.).

3. as personal possession, perh. item of clothing, *POxy*.3150.37 (vi A.D.).

καταπέτομαι, *fly down*: fut. καταπτήσομαι Luc.*Prom*.2: aor. κατέπτᾰτο Ar.*Av*.789, al. codd.; part. καταπτάμενος Hdt.3.111 (v.l. -πετομένας, -πετεωμένας), Ar.*V*.16, *Av*.1624 codd.; subj. and opt. κατάπτωμαι, -πτοῖο, Luc.*Icar*.13, *Bis Acc*.8: aor. 2 Act. κατέπτην, part. καταπτάς Arist.*HA*614b21, Ph.2.318, Luc.*Charid*.7, Porph.*Abst*.1.25: pf. κατέπτηκα Men.*Kol*.39: aor. 1 Pass. κατεπετάσθην LXXPr.27.8, D.S.2.20.

καταπετροκοπέω, *dash against rocks*, D.S.16.60.

καταπετρόω, *stone to death*, X.*An*.1.3.2 (Pass.).

II. *throw down from a rock*, Str.3.3.7.

καταπεφνών, v. κατέπεφνον.

καταπεφρονηκότως, Adv. pf. part. Act. of καταφρονέω, *contemptuously*, D.17.29, D.S.14.17, etc.

II. Adv. pf. part. Pass. **-πεφρονημένως,** *despisedly*, v.l. for -μένος in Sch.Luc.*Ind*.10.

καταπηγάζω, (πηγή) *form a spring*, *Stoic*.2.197.

καταπήγνῡμι and **-ύω** (Arist.*Pol*.1324b20), *stick fast* in something, *plant firmly*, ἔγχος μὲν κατέπηξεν ἐπὶ χθονί Il.6.213; ἐν δὲ σκόλοπας κ. 7.441, cf. Hdt.4.72, Ar.*Av*.360, *PPetr*.3p.121 (iii B.C.), etc.; εἰς τὴν γῆν κ. τὸν καυλόν Arist.*HA*555b20; τὸ κέντρον ἐπὶ δένδρον Philum.*Ven*.37.1:—Pass., -πᾰγέντος σκόλοπος S.E.*P*.1.238, cf. Thphr.*HP*3.1.1.

2. metaph., *fix, crystallize*, τὴν χύσιν τῆς ἀπειρίας τῷ περατοειδεῖ δεσμῷ Dam.*Pr*.57.

II. Pass., with pf. and plpf. Act., *stand fast* or *firm in*, ἰὸς ἐν γαίῃ κατέπηκτο Il.11.378; ἱστὸς -πεπηγώς Hp.*Art*.43; στήλη -πεπηγυῖα Hdt.7.30.

2. *became congealed, freeze*, Plb.3.55.5; of fish, ὑπὸ τοῦ ψύχους κ. Arist.*HA*601b31.

καταπηδάω, *leap down*, ἀπὸ τοῦ ἵππου X.*Cyr*.7.1.38. cf. LXXGe.24.64, *BGU*1201.12 (i A.D.), Plu.*Caes*.49; ἐκ τοῦ ἵππου Charito5.3; ἀφ' ὑψηλῶν Aen.Tact.22.19.

καταπημαίνω, *hurt, damage*, in aor. 1 opt. καταπημήνειε, Hsch., Phot.

κατάπηξ, πηγος, ὁ, ἡ, *fixed in the ground*, *EM*194.24.

II. as Subst. **καταπήξ,** πῆγος, ὁ, *pivot* of door-post, J.*BJ*6.5.3; *post*, *PPetr*.3p.121 (iii B.C.), Apollod.*Poliorc*.189.9, Sm.Jb.38.6.

2. *graft*, *Gp*.10.65.2.

κατάπηρος, ον, *maimed, mutilated*, Hp.ap.Erot. s.v.

καταπήττω, = καταπήγνυμι, Str.4.3.5, D.H.3.22, Apollod.*Poliorc*.166.16 (Pass., -πησσ-).

καταπῑαίνω, *fatten*, in Pass., -πεπιασμένον ζῷον Pl.*Lg*.807a, cf. Ael.*VH*9.13, *PFlor*.130.1 (iii A.D.).

καταπῐέζω, *compress*, Thphr.*Ign*.23.

καταπίεσις [ῐ], εως, ἡ, *compression*, τοῦ ψύχους Id.*CP*2.1.4.

καταπῐθᾰνεύομαι, *use probable arguments*, S.E.*M*.8.324.

κατάπικρος, ον, *very bitter*, τῇ ψυχῇ LXX2Ki.17.8, cf. Sm.Jb.6.3; χολή *PLeid.X*.62.

καταπῑλέω, lit. *wrap up in felt*:—Pass., *wrap oneself close*, πόκοις Alciphr.2.2.

καταπῑμελής, ές, = sq., Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.148 (Sup.).

καταπῑμελος, ον, *very fat* or *rich*, of persons or lands, Dsc.1.24, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.16.4, Gal.19.451; στέαρ Dsc.2.76.

καταπίμπλημι, *fill quite full*, dub.l. in Lync.1.16.

II. c. acc. et gen., *fill full of*, κ [τινὰ] φρονήματος Plu.2.715a; βίον πολέμων Ph.1.411, cf. 2.558:—Pass., καταπιμπλάμενοι ἀνομίας Pl.*R*.496d: also c. dat., ἡδύσμασιν .. καταπεπλησμέν' Antiph.183.4:—Med., πηλοῦ κατεπίμπλαντο τὰς σκηνάς *their own* tents, Plu.*Brut*.47.

καταπίμπρημι, fut. -πρήσω D.C.39.9: pf. -πέπρηκα Id.59.16:—*burn to ashes*, *AP*11.131 (Lucill.), Ph.1.516, Plu.*Cam*.22, Polyaen.8.65, Hdn.8.1.4, Jul.*Or*.2.62d:—Pass., κατεπρήσθησαν Plb.14.4.10: καταπρησθέντας Luc.*Par*.57 (nisi leg. -πτισθέντας).

καταπίνω [ῑ], fut. -πίομαι Ar.*Eq*.693, later -πιοῦμαι Plu.*Alc*.15: aor. κατέπιον *IG*4.951.102 (Epid.); poet. κάππιον Hes.*Th*.p.45 R.: pf. -πέπωκα Ar.*Av*.1137:—*gulp, swallow down*, both of liquids and solids (οὐδ' ἐν τῷ καταπίνειν ἦν πάντως τὸ πίνειν Ph.1.478), τοὺς μὲν κατέπινε Κρόνος (sc. υἱούς) Hes.*Th*.459, cf. 467, E.*Cyc*.219; ὁ τροχίλος .. καταπίνει τὰς βδέλλας Hdt.2.68, cf. 70; τεμάχη Ar.*Nu*.338; λίθους Id.*Av*. l.c.; [κίχλας] Pherecr.108.24; [μάζας] Telecl.1.5; of the sea, μὴ ναῦν κατὰ κῦμα πίῃ Thgn.680, cf. Arist.*Pr*.931b39 (Pass.); τὸ στόμα [τῆς γῆς] -πίεται αὐτούς LXXNu.16.30:—Pass., τὸ -ποθὲν ὕδωρ (sc. by the earth) Pl.*Criti*.111d; of rivers *that disappear underground*, Arist.*Mete*.351a1; ὑφ' ἄμμου D.S.1.32; of cities *swallowed* by an earthquake, Str.1.3.17; πόλις καταποθεῖσα ὑπὸ τῆς

θαλάττης Plb.2.41.7; hyperb., καὶ μὴν ὁ Παφλαγὼν οὑτοσὶ προσέρξεται .. ὡς δὴ καταπιόμενός με Ar.*Eq*.693, *V*.1502, cf. ὁ ἀντίδικος ὑμῶν διάβολος ὡς λέων ὠρυόμενος περιπατεῖ ζητῶν τινα καταπιεῖν 1Ep.Pet.5.8.

2. abs., *swallow*, μόλις καταπίνειν δύνηται Hp.*Aph*.4.35, cf. Gal.*Nat.Fac*.3.6.

II. metaph., τὸν ἡμίοπον ὁ μέγας [αὐλὸς] κ. A.*Fr*.91; καταπιοῦνται ὑμᾶς οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι Plu.*Alc*.15:—Pass., *to be absorbed*, of knots in wood, Thphr.*HP*5.2.2; τῆς -πεπομένης ὑπ' αὐτοῦ φύσεως Dam.*Pr*.10.

b. κ. Εὐριπίδην *drink in* Euripides, i.e. *imbibe* his spirit, Ar.*Ach*.484, Luc.*JTr*.1:—Pass., τὸ τεχνίον ἀεὶ τοῦτό μοι κατεπίνετο Antid.2.4.

c. *swallow, absorb*, τὰς τέχνας Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.257 (Pass.); but, *swallow* one's anger, ib.242.

2. *swallow up, consume*, [the robe] ἐρίων τάλαντον καταπέπωκε ῥᾳδίως Ar.*V*.1147; ὁ δικαστὴς αὐτὰ [the revenue] καταπίνει μόνος Id.*Ra*.1466; τὸν ναύκληρον αὐτῷ σκάφει κ. Anaxil.22.19; τι Men.*Epit*.151.

3. *spend, waste in tippling*, [τὴν οὐσίαν] οὐ μόνον κατέφαγεν, ἀλλὰ .. καὶ κατέπιεν Aeschin.1.96, cf. D.C.45.28.

καταπιπράσκω, *sell outright*, καταπρᾶθείς Luc.*Sat*.16, *SEG*35.1439.9 (Lycia, ii A.D.).

καταπίπτω, fut. -πεσοῦμαι: aor. κατέπεσον, poet. κάππεσον (the only tense used by Hom.), Dor. κάπετον (q.v.), also κατέπετον *IG*4.951.80 (Epid.), Aeol. part. καππέτων Alc.130.14 L.-P., late 3 sg. opt. -πέσειεν Apollod.*Poliorc*.168.5 (v.l. -οιεν): pf. -πέπτωκα, inf. -πεπτώκειν *SEG*38.1476.95 (Xanthos):—*fall, drop*, καππεσέτην Il.5.560; κάππεσον ἐν Λήμνῳ 1.593; κάππεσον ἐν κονίῃσι 12.23; πρηνὴς ἐπὶ γαίῃ κάππεσε 16.311, 414; πρηνὴς ἁλὶ κάππεσε Od.5.374; ἀφ' ὑψηλοῦ πύργου Il.12.386; ἀπὸ τῶν ἡμιπλινθίων Hdt.1.50; ἀπὸ τῆς κλίμακος Ar.*Av*.840; ἀπ' ὄνου Id.*Nu*.1273; ἀφ' ἵππου X.*Oec*.1.8; ἐς μέσους τοὺς ἄνθρακας E.*Cyc*.671; ἐπὶ τῆς γῆς X.*Cyr*.4.5.54; πληγεὶς κ. Lys.1.27; οἰκίαι καταπεπτωκυῖαι *callapsed*, And.1.108, *BGU*282.7 (ii A.D.), etc.: used as Pass. of καταβάλλω, πρὸς ἡμῶν κάππεσε, = κατεβλήθη, A.*Ag*.1553 (lyr.).

2. metaph., παραὶ ποσὶ κάππεσε θυμός their spirit *fell*, Il.15.280; μήτε καταπεσὼν ὀδύρεο Archil.66.5; πρὸς τὴν φήμην τῆς ἐφόδου -πεσόντες J.*BJ*7.4.2, cf. Paus.10.20.1; κ. τὴν ψυχήν v.l. in J.*AJ*6.14.2: freq. in pf. part. καταπεπτωκώς, *disheartened*, D.Chr.18.15, *base, contemptible*, λόγος Aristeas144; λένος ἄτιμον καὶ κ. Plu.*Phoc*.4; ἀγεννεῖς καὶ καταπεπτωκότες Lib.*Decl*.30.45; ταῖς ψυχαῖς καὶ τοῖς σώμασι Them.*Or*.10.136b.

b. κ. εἰς ἀπιστίαν Pl.*Phd*.88d; εἰς ἀπορίαν Id.*Men*.84c; πρὸς τὸ χεῖρον J.*AJ*2.16.1.

3. τὰ -πίπτοντα the *accidents* of fortune, Vett.Val.40.15.

4. τὰς νυνὶ -πεπτωκυίας [ἐμβολάς] which *have* just *been rejected*, Hegetorap.Apollon.Cit.3.

5. ἄλλα, ἃ -πέπτωκε τούτοις which *fall under the same head*, Gal.5.723.

II. *have the falling sickness*, Luc.*Tox*.24, *Philops*.16.

καταπισσόω, Att. **-ττόω,** *cover with pitch*, as was done to wine-jars, etc., Cratin.189 (Pass.), Ar.*Ec*.1109, Gal.17(2).164: metaph., *paint black*, opp. καταχρυσόω (in v. 826), κατεπίττου πᾶς ἀνὴρ Εὐριπίδην Ar.*Ec*.829.

II. *tar and burn* (as a punishment), Heraclid.Pont.ap.Ath.12.524a:—Pass., Pl.*Grg*.473c.

καταπιστευτέον, *one must trust*, Sor.1.33.

καταπιστεύω, *trust*, ταῖς ἰδίαις δυνάμεσι Plb.2.3.3; τινι Hld.4.13: c. pres. or fut. inf., Id.6.7, 1.23; ἐν φίλοις LXXMi.7.5: abs., *feel confidence*, Plu.*Lys*.8, Gal.12.692.

II. *entrust*, τινὶ τὴν ἄμυναν, τὴν διοίκησιν, Zos.1.36, 3.2; ἑνὸς ἀνδρὸς ἐξουσίᾳ τοσαύτης ἀρχῆς κίνδονον Id.1.5; τινι c. inf., *Sammelb*.5273.4 (v A.D.):—Pass., *to be entrusted*, *POxy*.136.8 (vi A.D.): also in pf. part., *devoted*, ἀνὴρ ταῖς Μούσαις -πεπιστευμένος Phalar.*Ep*.93.1.

καταπιστόομαι, Med., *become security*, ὑπέρ τινος πρός τινα for one to another, Plu.*Cleom*.21.

καταπιστωσις, εως, ἡ, *assurance, pledge of faith*, καταπιστώσεις ποιεῖσθαι, of lovers, Arist.*Fr*.97, cf. Plu.2.258b.

καταπιττόω, Att. for καταπισσόω.

καταπλᾰγής, ές, *panic-struck, scared*, κ. γενέσθαι τὴν ἔφοδον Plb.1.7.6; κ. μή .. Id.2.69.6.

καταπλᾰκών, aor. 2 part. (v. ἀμπλακεῖν); the gloss of Hsch. (καταπλακών· καταπλήξας, διαμαρτών) shd. be corrected thus: καταπλακών· διαμαρτών:—καταπτακών· καταπτήξας.

καταπλᾰνάω, strengthd. for πλανάω, *deceive, mislead*, App.*Prov*.1.50 (cod. C).

κατάπλᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *plastering* or *poulticing*. Hp.*VC*13, cj. in Sor.1.73.

κατάπλασμα, ατος, τό, *plaster, poultice*, Hp.*Art*.40 (pl.), Ar.*Fr*.320.12, Arist.*Pr*.863[a]6, Thphr.*HP*9.11.4, *Od*.59, *PLit.Lond*.170 (pl., i A.D.), etc.

κατάπλασμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Sor.1.50.

κατάπλασμός, ὁ, = κατάπλασμα, Anon.Lond.36.58.

κατάπλάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** fut. -πλάσω [ᾰ], *plaster over*, πηλῷ κατ' ὦν ἔπλασε τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς Hdt.2.70, cf. Arist.*HA*612[a]18; ὄξει τὰ βλέφαρα Ar.*Pl*.721; τὰ ὦτα κηρῷ Plu.2.15d:—Pass., καταπεπλασμένη ψιμυθίῳ Ar.*Ec*.878; κηρῷ Arist.*HA*624[a]13:—Med., τὴν κεφαλὴν κατ' ὦν ἐπλάσατο *plastered her own* head, Hdt.2.85, cf. D.S.1.72, 91; τοῦτο καταπλάσσονται πᾶν τὸ σῶμα this they *plaster over their* whole body, Hdt.4.75:—Pass., καταπλαττομένων ἢ ἐπιπλαττομένων Phld.*Mus*.p.52 K.

2. Medic., *plaster* or *poultice*, Hp.*VC*13, al.; also, *apply as a plaster* or *poultice*, in Pass., Dsc.4.87, 88: metaph., c. gen., θεὸς κ. τῶν ψυχῆς τραυμάτων Ph.1.455.

3. metaph., καταπεπλασμένος, = καταπλαστός II, Aristid.*Or*.28(49).101; τὸ κ. the *artificial sound* produced by stopping the higher notes in a flute, Quint.1.11.6; τὸ καταπεπλάσθαι τὸν βίον (καταπεπλῆχθαι codd.) D.37.43.

κατάπλαστέον, *one must plaster*, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.16.4, Archig.ap.Aët.3.191.

κατάπλάστης, ου, ὁ, *one who plasters*, Ph.2.478.

κατάπλαστός, όν, *plastered over*, φάρμακον καταπλαστόν, = κατάπλασμα, *plaster*, Ar.*Pl*.717, *Hippiatr*.130.185, opp. χριστά and ποτά, v. Sch.ad loc.

II. metaph., *affected*, ἀπαμφιεῖ τὸ κ. σου ἡ μέθη your *false assumptions*, Men.339; κ. βαρύτης Plu.2.44a.

κατάπλαστύς, ύος, ἡ, Ion. for κατάπλασμα, Hdt.4.75.

καταπλᾰτύνω, strengthd. for πλατύνω, Gal.2.298: **-πλᾰτύς,** εῖα, ύ, for πλατύς, Tz.*H*.11.855.

καταπλέκω, *entwine, plait*, [φλοῦν] φορμοῦ τρόπον κ. Hdt.3.98.

b. in Anatomy, Pass., perh. *inosculate, anastomose*, in aor. -επλάκην [ᾰ], Hp.*Oss*.18 (aor. part. Pass. -πλεκεῖσι Hsch.); also, *to be entwined, matted*, Sor.1.88.

c. *twine round*, τὰ εὐώνυμα μέρη Meno *Iatr*.16.16; *compose*, τὸν ὄσχεον Paul.Aeg.6.63.

d. *entwine oneself round* a person, prob. in Nic.*Th*.475.

2. metaph., *implicate*, κ. τινὰ προδοσίῃ Hdt.8.128 (as v.l.):—Pass., πόλεμος .. καταπεπλεγμένος τῇ ποικιλίᾳ in the variety of its events, *complicated*, Arist.*Po*.1459[a]34; *to be involved*, ἐν τούτῳ ψεῦδος κατεπέπλεκτο S.E.*M*.2.71.

3. c. dat. pers., *entangle, involve in contradictions*, *POxy*.1673.20 (ii A.D.), 903.35 (iv A.D.).

II. *finish twining*: hence metaph., *bring to an end*, τὴν ζόην, τὴν ῥῆσιν, Hdt.4.205, 8.83.

καταπλεονεκτέω, *to have mastered*, ἃ -εῖ νῦν ἡ ἰητρική Hp.*Decent*.6.

κατάπλεος, ον, Att. **-πλεως,** ων, gen. ω, *quite full*, τινος of a thing, Ph.2.568, Plu.2.498f: *fouled, stained with*, γῆς τε κατάπλεων τὸ γένειον καὶ αἵματος X.*Cyr*.8.3.30, cf. *IG*4.952.44 (Epid.); [πηλῷ] D.H.1.79: c. dat., *filled with*, λύχνος ὥσπερ κέγχροις πολλοῖς κ. Thphr.*Sign*.42; χωρίον ὀχετοῖς κατάπλεων App.*Pun*.117.

καταπλέω, Ion. **-πλώω** Hdt.2.93 codd.: aor. -έπλωσα Id.1.2, al.:—*sail down*; i.e.,

1. *sail from the high sea to land, put in*, ἔνθα κατεπλέομεν Od.9.142: abs., Hdt.6.97, 7.137, Lys.28.5, etc.; ἐς Αἶαν Hdt.1.2, cf. 8.132; ἐπὶ Ἑλλησπόντου ib. 109, 9.98; ἐπ' Ἀρτεμίσιον Id.7.195; τὰς ἐκ Πόντου ναῦς Ἀθήναζε κ. X.*HG*5.1.28; ἕως ἂν δεῦρο -πλεύσωμεν Test.ap.D.21.168; ἐνταῦθα κ. Id.32.14; *sail home*, Lys.21.3, Phoenicid.2.3; νεωστὶ καταπεπλευκώς *having* lately *come ashore*, Pl.*Euthd*.297c; of things, *to be brought by sea*, πυρὸς Ἀθήναζε -πλέων Thphr.*CP*4.9.5; ἡ -πλέουσα ἀγορά App.*Pun*.100.

2. *sail down stream*, [ἐς] τὸν Εὐφρήτην Hdt.1.185; in Egypt, *down the Nile*, κ. εἰς τὴν πόλιν (sc. Alexandria) *PMagd*.22.4 (iii B.C.), cf. *PTeb*.58.44 (ii B.C.), etc.; of fish, *swim down stream*, κ. ἐς θάλασσαν Hdt.2.93, cf. Arist.*HA*598[b]16.

II. *sail back*, Hdt.1.165, 3.45, And.2.13, Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.102 M., etc.

κατάπλεως, ων, gen. ω, Att. for κατάπλεος.

καταπληγία, ἡ, *panic fear*, Poll.3.137.

καταπληγμός, ὁ, = κατάπληξις, LXXSi.21.4.

καταπλήγνυμι, = καταπλήσσω, Dam.*Isid*.284.

καταπληκτέον, οὐ κ. *one must* not *be terrified*, Din.1.108.

καταπληκτικός, ή, όν, *striking, astonishing*, εὐπρόσωπος καὶ κ. Macho ap.Ath.13.578c; εὐπρέπεια κ. Phld.*Hom*.p.58 O.; *terrible*, προσβολαί Plb.3.13.6; πρόσοψις, διήγησις, κραυγή, Id.3.114.4, 4.28.6, 11.16.2; τὰ εἰς πόλεμον κ. D.S.2.16; but expressly opp. φοβερός in Muson.*Fr*.33p.122 H. (nisi leg. καταλλακτικός). Adv. -κῶς Plb.3.41.3, D.S.3.35, etc.

2. in pass. sense, gloss on ἔμπληκτος, Hsch.

καταπληκτος, ον, *astonishing*, f.l. for foreg., Id.31.8.

καταπλήξ, ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, *stricken, struck*, ὑπὸ τῶν γυναικῶν Theopomp.Com.59: usu. metaph., *stricken with amazement, astounded*, ὑπὸ τῶν τούτου ἁμαρτημάτων Lys.6.50; ἄτολμος καὶ κ. Plu.2.7b; κ. καὶ περιδεής ib.814f; μὴ ὦσιν οἱ ἵπποι καταπλῆγες Ael.*NA*16.25.

2. *shy, bashful*, opp. ἀναίσχυντος, Arist.*EN*1108[a]34, *EE*1233[b]28, Jul.*Or*.7.233b, Iamb.*Protr*.21 λγ́ (p.124.13 P.)

3. c. gen., *nervous, apprehensive of*, πολλῶν Plu.*Fab*.14 codd.

4. Medic., *fixed*, ὀφθαλμός (in paralysis) Hp.*Epid*.5.50.

καταπληξις, εως, ἡ, *amazement, consternation*, Th.7.42, 8.66, *BGU*1209.16 (i B.C.), etc.; κ. ὀμμάτων *fixation*, Hp.*Epid*.7.56.

b. *object of admiration, wonder*, Lucr.4.1163.

2. *extreme shyness*, Arist.*EE*1221[a]1, 1233[b]27, *MM*1193[a]1.

καταπλήσσω, Att. **-ττω,** fut. -ξω D.21.194:—*strike down*, τινὸς εἰς τὴν κατακλεῖδα [ξίφος] *PMag.Par*.1.300: usu. metaph., *strike with amazement, astound, terrify*, κατέπλησσεν ἐπὶ τὸ φοβεῖσθαι Th.2.65; ὁ φόβος κ. τὰς ψυχάς X.*Cyr*.3.1.25; καταπλήξειν ᾤετο τὸν δῆμον D.l.c.; κ. τοὺς ἀκροατάς, of orators, Arist.*Rh*.1408[a]25; -πλῆξαί τινα τῇ προδοσίῃ *tax* him with his treachery, Hdt.8.128 (v.l. -πλέξαι); *browbeat, bully*, *POxy*.237 viii 10 (ii A.D.):—Med., -πλήξασθαι τοὺς ὑπεναντίους Plb.3.89.1, cf. D.S.11.77, Jul.*Or*.6.191a, etc.:—Pass., *to be panic-stricken, astounded*, most freq. in aor. 2 and pf. (pres., Eup.159.10), κατεπλήγη φίλον ἦτορ Il.3.31; -πλαγῆναι τῷ πολέμῳ Th.1.81; τῷ πλήθει Id.4.10; μὴ -πέπληχθε ἄγαν Id.7.77: c. acc., πάνυ τοῦτ' ἐπαινῶ καὶ -πλήττομαι Eup. l.c.; τὴν ἀπειρίαν τὴν αὐτοῦ -πεπλῆχθαι Isoc.*Ep*.4.11; μηδὲν -πλαγέντες τὸν Φίλιππον Decr.ap.D.18.185; -πεπλῆχθαι τὸν βίον Id.37.43 codd.; -πεπληγμένοι τὸν στόλον Plb.1.20.6; *to be amazed at*, τὴν ἀπαθίαν τινῶν Phld.*Sto.Herc*.339.7: later intr. in pf. -πέπληγα, plpf. -πεπλήγη App.*Mith*.19, Paus.10.22.2, Luc.*DMeretr*.13.2: esp. in part., -πεπληγότες τὸ τῶν Ῥωμαίων τάχος D.H.6.25, etc.; τὸ περιδεὲς καὶ -πεπληγός *abject terror*, Plu.*Comp.Pel.Marc*.1.

καταπλίσσομαι, Pass., *to be tripped up*, ἡμῶν ἴσως σὺ καταπλῐγήσει (fut. 2) τῷ χορῷ *will be tripped up, beaten* by our chorus, dub. in Ar.*Fr*.198.3, cf. Hsch. s.v. καταπλιγήσει; act., καταπλίξας dub. rest. in Hippon.104.16 W.

καταπλόϊν, τό, perh. some sort of cloth (cf. καθαπλόω), *POxy*.2729.37 (iv A.D.).

καταπλοκή, ἡ, *entwining, interlacing*, τοῦ νεύρου καὶ τοῦ δέρματος Pl.*Ti*.76d; *complication*, τῶν πραγμάτων Artem.2.5; fig., εἰς κ. ἰέναι *arrive at a deadlock*, *PRainer Cent*.161.17 (?v A.D.).

II. in Music, *descending progression*, opp. ἀναπλοκή, Ptol.*Harm*.2.12.

κατάπλοος, contr. **-πλους,** ὁ, *sailing down, bearing down*, Th.4.10; *sailing to land, putting ashore*, ib.26; ὁ Σικελικὸς κ. the *arrival* of the corn-fleet from Sicily, D.56.9.

2. *sailing down stream*, esp. *down the Nile*, ὁ κατ' ἐνιαυτὸν εἰς Ἀλεξάνδρειαν κ. *OGI*90.17 (Rosetta, ii B.C.), cf. *PTeb*.27.103 (ii B.C.).

II. *sailing back, return*, ὁ οἴκαδε κ. X.*HG*1.4.11; παρῆν τις ἐκ κ. one *who had just returned*, Plb.15.23.3.

καταπλουτίζω, *enrich greatly*, τινα Hdt.6.132, X.*Oec*.4.7; τινὰ εὐεργεσίαις Ph.2.588.

καταπλουτομᾰχέω, *conquer by money*, D.S.5.38.

καταπλυντηρίζω, *drench with foul abuse*, *Com.Adesp*.715.

καταπλύνω [ῡ], *drench*, ὕδατι τὴν κεφαλήν X.*Eq*.5.6.

II. *wash out, remove by washing*, [ἁλμυρόν τι] Arist.*Mete*.357[b]5:—Pass., καταπλῠθείσης τῆς ἅλμης Thphr.*CP*3.24.3: metaph., καταπέπλῠται τὸ πρᾶγμα the affair *is washed out, has become worthless*, Aeschin.3.178, cf. Poll.7.38.

καταπλῠσις, εως, ἡ, *bathing in water*, τῶν σκελῶν X.*Eq*.5.9.

κατάπλωσις, εως, ἡ, Ion. for κατάπλους, *home-coming by sea*, Herod.1.68: **-πλώω,** Ion. for καταπλέω.

καταπνέω, Ep. **-πνείω,** *blow* or *breathe upon* or *over*, τί τινος, χώρας (Reisk. for χώραν) καταπνεῦσαι ἡδυπνόους αὔρας E.*Med*.839 (lyr.); Ἔρως ἵμερον κ . ἡμῶν κατὰ τῶν κόλπων Ar.*Lys*.552: with gen. understood, Arist.*HA*541[a]29, 594[b]27: also c. acc., κ. τόπον εὐωδίᾳ

fill the place with fragrance, Hld.3.2: c. acc. cogn., ἡδὺ κ. *h.Cer*.238:—Pass., σπινθὴρ -πνευσθείς Ph.1.455; -πνευσθέντες ὑπὸ ἀνέμων ψυχρῶν *blown upon* by .., Gal.12.599; στρατόπεδον οὐ -πνεόμενον ἐκ τῆς θαλάσσης App.*Pun*.99: abs., ὅταν Βορρᾶς -πνεύσῃ Cratin.207; ῥοώδης, καταπνεόμενος ἀπὸ τῶν παρακειμένων ὀρῶν, ἐστὶν ὁ κατ᾽ αὐτὴν διάπλους *Peripl.M.Rubr*.25.

2. *inspire*, θεόθεν καταπνείει πειθὼ .. ξύμφυτος αἰών A.*Ag*.105 (s.v.l., lyr.); θεοῦ ὁμόνοιαν, ὀργὴν δικαίαν -πνέοντος, Ael.*NA*12.2, 7: c. acc. pers., θεὸς καταπνεῖ σε E.*Rh*.387:—Pass., -πνευσθείς Ph.1.411.

3. *blow upon*, c. dat., τοῖς πρὸς ἄρκτον οἰκοῦσι .. κ. ὁ νότος Arist.*Pr*.945[a]36: metaph., μή σοι νέμεσις θεόθεν καταπνεύσῃ Pl.Com.173.14.

II. Pass., *to be blown up*, φλόξ Plu.2.474d.

καταπνίγω [ῑ], *choke*, *smother*, γόγγρον ἐν ἅλμῃ Sotad.Com.1.21; ὁ ὕπνος κ. τὸ θερμόν Arist.*Fr*.233; ταῦτα κ. τὰ δένδρα Thphr.*CP*2.18.3; τὴν αὔξησιν Plu.2.806c; πνεῦμα Nic.*Al*.286; λύγγας Arist.*Pr*.962[a]7:—Pass., *to be choked up*, of the secretions, ib.967[a]6; of a fire, opp. ἐγκρύπτω 2, Id.*Juv*.470[a]16; καταπεπνιγμένοι τόποι *choked up, close*, opp. εὐπνούστεροι, Id.*Pr*.869[a]35; φωναὶ καταπεπν. *stifled* utterances, Id.*Aud*.800[a]15, cf. Poll.4.114.

2. κ. τὰς φύσας *close* the bellows, Arist.*Resp*.474[a]15.

καταπνιξις, εως, ἡ, *choking, smothering*, opp. εὔπνοια, ib.966[b]36, cf. Thphr.*HP*5.9.4, *Sud*.9.

καταπνοή, ἡ, *blowing*, ἀνέμων Pi.*P*.5.121 codd.

καταπνοος, ον, contr. **-πνους,** ουν, *blown upon*, Poll.1.240.

καταποδῖδωμι perh. *trade away*, ἐὰν δέ τις .. καταποδῷ τὰ δημόσια *JHS*33.338.28 (Maced., ii A.D.).

καταποδίζω, *obstruct, hamper*, Phld.*Lib*.p.15 O.

καταπόθρα, ἡ, *gullet, pharyngeal region*, Paul.Aeg.6.32, *Hippiatr*.16.

καταποιέω, *depress*, Hp.*Mochl*.2 (v.l. κακοποιεῖ).

καταποικίλλω, *deck with various colours* or *in divers modes, mottle*, τὸ σῶμα Pl.*Ti*.85a; θάλαμος, ὃν αἱ Χάριτες κατεποίκιλαν Men.Rh.p.407 S.; διττὰ ὑφάσματα Ph.2.226:—Pass., ὑπὸ τῶν γραφέων τὰ ἱερὰ ἡμῖν καταπεποίκιλται Pl.*Euthphr*.6c; ὀροφὴ ἀστέρας καταπεποικιλμένη D.S.1.47.

2. metaph., of style, κ. τὸν λόγον Isoc.13.16, Phld.*Rh*.1.167 S.; also κ. τὰ γεγενημένα, of historians, Agath.*Praef*.p.136 D.

καταπολεμέω, *war down*, i.e. *exhaust by war, reduce*, τὴν Πελοπόννησον Th.2.7, cf. 4.1, And.3.15, X.*HG*7.1.10: pres., *attempt to subdue*, ἐγκλήμασι Th.4.86:—Pass., ἐλπίζοντες αὐτὴν [τὴν πόλιν] καταπεπολεμῆσθαι Id.6.16, cf. Pl.*Mx*.243c, d.

II. simply, *make war against*, τινα Phld.*Piet*.54: abs., *carry on warfare*, τοῖς ὅλοις Plu.*Caes*.26.

καταπολεμησις, εως, ἡ, *subduing*, condemned by Poll.9.142.

καταπολεύω, *revolve*, ὁ ἰσημερινὸς τῷ βορείῳ κύκλῳ -εύοντι βραδυτέρω‹ς› .. ὁμοχρόνως κινεῖται Sch.Arat.147; of the constellation Ἄρκτος, *move downwards in an orbit*, opp. ἀναπολεύω, *PMag.Par*.1702.

καταπολιός, όν, *white-haired*, *Gloss*.

καταπολῑτεύομαι, *subdue* or *reduce by policy*, τινα D.19.315, Plu.*Pomp*.51, *Galb*.20, etc.

κατάπομα, ατος, τό, *drink*, Aq., Sm.Je.51(28).44.

καταπομπεύω, *scoff at*, τινος Luc.*Am*.37.

καταπομπή, ἡ, *delivery, rendering* of goods or returns, *POxy*.1415.7, *BGU*362 vii 115 (both iii A.D.).

II. *sending back*, Afric.ap.Eus.*DE*8.2.

καταπομπός, ὁ, *one who conveys* or *delivers*, c. gen., *POxy*.1415.5 (iii A.D.), etc.

καταπονέω, *subdue*, τῇ ἐνδείᾳ τῆς τροφῆς τὴν ἀλκὴν τοῦ θηρίου D.S.3.37, cf. Heraclit.*Incred*.11: in fut. Med., τὰς ὀλίγας ναῦς ταῖς πολλαπλασίαις D.S.11.15; *worst* in a lawsuit, *POxy*.1101.9 (iv A.D.):—Pass., *to be subdued, reduced, worn out*, δῆμος -πεπονημένος Aeschin.2.36, cf. Plb.29.27.11, D.S.11.6; *to be exhausted*, τῷ θάλπει Gal.10.715.

b. πρᾶγμα καταπονεῖν *get down to, put one's back into* a task or business, Men.*Dysc*.392, *fr*.526 K.-Th.

2. *handle roughly, crush, damage*, τὰ -πονούμενα καὶ συμπατούμενα Thphr.*HP*8.7.5; *maltreat, oppress*, esp. in Pass., ὑπὸ τῶν τυράννων, ὑπὸ τῶν τελωνῶν, Arist.*Fr*.575, *BGU*1188.17 (Aug.), cf. Act.Ap.7.24, Diog.Oen.1.

3. *digest* food, Sor.2.32 (Pass.).

II. intr. in pf. part. -πεπονηκώς *ruinous*, Procop.*Aed*.1.4, 8.

καταπονησις, εως, ἡ, *affliction*, Sm.Ex.3.7.

καταπονος, ον, *tired, wearied*, ἀθλητής Plu.*Sull*.29; *worn out, exhausted*, of cattle, *PLond*.3.1170[v]462 (iii A.D.); ὑπ᾽ ἀλλήλων Plu.*Alc*.25.

II. *laboured*, of poetry or works of art, Id.*Tim*.36; *wearisome*, λατρεία LXX3Ma.4.14; κ. βάρος Phld.*D*.3.13.

καταποντίζω, *throw into the sea, plunge* or *drown therein*, τινα Lys.14.27, D.23.169, Plu.2.403c, etc.: metaph., Axiop.6 (Pass.); κ. τὰς βουλάς Lib.*Or*.49.10:—Pass., v.l. in Plb.2.60.8; καταποντισθεὶς ὑπὸ τῆς θαλάσσης D.S.18.20; ἐν τῷ πελάγει Ev.Matt.18.6; εἰς τὸ πέλαγος Plu.*Tim*.13; *sink*, Ev.Matt.14.30; of a ship, *PPetr*.2p.135 (iii B.C.).

καταποντισμα, ατος, τό, app. = καταποντισμός, var. for καταπάτημα LXXLa.2.8.

καταποντισμός, ὁ, *submersion under the sea*, καταποντισμοὺς (*drownings*) καὶ τυφλώσεις, Isoc.12.122, ὁ κ. τῶν χρημάτων App.*Mac*.16, καταποντισμοὶ πόλεων καὶ χωρῶν *Orac.Tiburt*.137; transf., *destruction*, LXXPs.51.6.

καταποντιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who throws into the sea*, of pirates, λῃσταὶ καὶ κ. Isoc.12.226, D.23.166, 167, cf. Jul.*Or*.6.201b: metaph., καταποντισταὶ τῆς Ἑλλάδος Paus.8.52.3, cf. Lib.*Or*.63.17.

καταποντόω, = καταποντίζω, Hdt.1.165, 4.154, Xenarch.2.5, etc.; κ. ἐς τὴν θάλασσαν Hdt.3.30; εἰς ποταμόν Polem.Hist.54; τὴν οὐσίαν Philostr.*VA*1.13—Pass., Antipho 5.28, Pl.*Grg*.511e, Ph.1.264, 394, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.11.

καταπορεύομαι, *come back* from banishment, Plb.4.17.8, *OGI*90.19 (Rosetta, ii B.C.).

2. *return home*, LXX2Ma.11.30, 3Ma.4.11.

3. κ. εἰς τάξιν, = Lat. *regredi in ordinem*, *IG*7.2225.42 (Thisbe).

καταπορέω, *fail in treating*:—hence in Pass., κατηπορήθη ὀστέα ἐμπεσεῖν *there was a failure in* reducing the fracture, Hp.*Fract*.33; οἷσι ἂν ὦμος κ. ἐμβληθῆναι Id.*Art*.12, cf. 61.

καταπορθέω, *ravage utterly*, *Gloss*.

καταπορθμίας, ὁ, *an East wind, blowing down the Straits* of Messina, Arist.*Vent*.973[a]25.

καταπορίζω, = *remeo*, *Gloss*.

καταπόρνευσις, εως, ἡ, *prostitution*, θυγατέρων παρθένων Plu.*Tim*.13 (pl.).

καταπόρνεύω, *prostitute*, τὰ θήλεα τέκνα Hdt.1.94, 196:—Pass., Str.11.14.16.

II. *violate, treat as prostitutes*, Plu.2.821d, Ael.*VH*9.8:—Pass., prob. in *POxy*.1241 iii 11.

III. *squander on courtesans*, D.C.45.28.

καταπορνοκοπέω, = foreg. III, Poll.3.117.

καταπόρφῠρος, ον, *all-purple*, Lyd.*Mag*.2.13.

καταπόσια, τά, = *ludi Florales*, *Gloss*.

κατάποσις, εως, ἡ, *gulping down, swallowing*, Pl.*Ti*.80a, Arist.*PA*690[b]28, Gal.10.506; τῆς τροφῆς Aret.*CA*1.4; τοῦ Κρόνου τῶν παίδων Sallust.4. (pl.); [τέχνης] Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.257.

II. *gullet*, Muson.*Fr*.18[A]p.97 H., Epict.*Gnom*.22, Dsc.3.80, Sor.1.86, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.93, Aret.*SD*1.7.

καταποστέλλω, *send down* (to Alexandria), *UPZ*110.137 (ii B.C.).

καταποτάομαι, *fly down*, v.l. in Lib.*Or*.11.86.

καταπότης, ου, ὁ, = λάρυγξ, Hsch. s.v. βρόγχος, Suid.

καταποτον, τό, *pill, bolus*, v.l. for καταπότια in Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)70, *Mul*.2.133, cj. for κατὰ ποτόν in Thphr.*HP*9.20.2: in pl., *things swallowed*, Aret.*CA*2.2:—Dim. **-πότιον,** *little pill*, Hp. ll.cc., Thphr.*HP*9.8.3, Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.125, Archig.ib.8.2.30, *POxy*.2144.4 (iii A.D.), etc.

καταποφαίνομαι, *pronounce dogmatically*, Diog.Oen.8.

καταποχή, ἡ, *receipt*, *Arch.Pap*.3.418 (vi A.D.).

καταπραγμᾰτεύω, Act. and Med., c. gen., sine expl., Suid.

καταπραιδεύω, (Lat. *praeda*) *ravage*, Suid. s.v. καταδηοῦν.

καταπρακτικός, ή, όν, *fitted for accomplishing*, τῶν νοηθέντων Muson.*Fr*.8p.39 H.

II. Subst. -κόν, τό, *spell for achieving* success, *PMag.Par*.1.2373.

καταπρᾱνής, ές, Att. for καταπρηνής, πρόσχωσις J.*AJ*4.8.5, cf. Hsch.

κατάπραξις, εως, ἡ, *execution*, τῶν βεβουλευμένων J.*AJ*19.1.4.

καταπράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *accomplish, execute*, τινί τι X.*An*.7.746; τι τῶν ἐπειγόντων Plu.*Per*.5; κ. ὥστε τι γίγνεσθαι X.*HG*7.4.11.

b. *construct, build*, ἡρῷον *IG*12(7).478.2 (Amorgos).

2. *achieve, gain*, ἀρχήν X.*Cyr*.7.5.76:—Med., *achieve for oneself*, dub. in Id.*An*.7.7.27, cf. Zos.1.44; ὅπως καταπράξεται τὸν γάμον Men.242; ἰδίαν ἀσφάλειαν D.H.6.68:—Pass., τὰ καταπεπραγμένα X.*Cyr*.7.5.35; τὴν ἡγεμονίαν -πραχθῆναι Id.*Vect*.5.5.

καταπρᾱτικόν, τό, (πιπράσκω) *tax on sales*, *Inscr.Magn*.116.42.

καταπρᾱΰνσις *mitigatio*, *Gloss*.

καταπρᾱΰνω, fut. -πραῦνῶ Hsch.: Ep. and Ion. **-πρηΰνω**:—*soften*, opp. τραχύνω, Pl.*Ti*.67a: usu. metaph., *soften down, appease*, Pl.*Euthd*.288b, A.R.1.265, Q.S.14.328; κ. τοὺς ἀκροατάς, of an orator, Isoc.4.13, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1380[b]30; κ. τὴν ταραχήν Plb.5.52.14; κ. τινὰ τῆς ὀργῆς Plu.*Them*.31:—Pass., *to be pacified*, of animals, Phld.*Mus*.p.20 K; *to be allayed*, of emotions, Id.*Rh*.1.370 S.

κατάπρεμνος, ον, *with many branches*, Hsch.

καταπρεσβεύω, *undertake an embassy against*, τινος Str.17.1.11: abs., Plb.22.11.8.

καταπρηνής, ές, *down-turned*, opp. ὕπτιος, in Hom. always of the hand as used in striking or grasping, πλῆξεν .. χειρὶ καταπρηνεῖ *with the flat of* his hand, Il.16.792, cf. Od.13.164; πεπλήγετο μηρὼ χερσὶ καταπρηνέσσι Il.15.114; χείρεσσι κ. λαβοῦσα Od.19.467; ἐς τὸ κ. ῥέποντα Hp.*Fract*.40. (Ion. for καταπρανής, q.v.)

καταπρηνίζω, *thrown headlong down*, ἁλιῆας .. κατεπρήνιζεν ἐπάκτρου εἰς ἅλα Nic.*Th*.824, cf. Nonn.*D*.4.395; Ἡφαίστου πυρόεσσα κατεπρήνιζεν ἀϋτυή epigr. in *IUrb.Rom*.1342.3.

καταπρηνόω, = foreg., τινὰ πόντῳ καταπρηνώσασθαι *AP*7.652 (Leon.).

κατάπριστος, ον, *sawn*, ἐλέφας prob. in Hermipp.63.15.

κατάπρίω, [ῑ], *saw up*, καρμοὺς ξύλων Hdt.7.36; *saw asunder*, LXX*Su*.59.

2. *cut* or *bite into pieces*, κύμινον Theoc.10.55; γλῶσσαν κυνόδοντι Nic.*Al*.283.

καταπροβάλλω, *prostrate*, prob. f.l. for προκατα-, Gal.19.622.

καταπροδίδωμι, *betray utterly, leave in the lurch*, Hdt.7.157, 8.94, Ar.*V*.1044, Th.1.86, 7.48, etc.; τὰς Ἀφίδνας τινί Hdt.9.73; τὰ πράγματα Lys.20.6:—Pass., Hdt.9.7.α΄, Th.3.111.

καταπροθῡμέομαι, strengthd. for προθυμέομαι, c. acc., Suid.

καταπροΐεμαι, Med., *throw away, abandon*, τοὺς καιρούς Plb.1.77.3, etc.; τοὺς ἰδίους βίους Id.3.81.4, cf. *PRev.Laws*27.11 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.27.61 (ii B.C.); τὸ ζῆν Phld.*Mort*.5; πολλὰ τῶν κοινῶν τοῖς κλέπτουσιν Plu.*Arist*.4; ἀλλήλω Procop.*Arc*.1 (ἀλλήλων codd.): aor. καταπροηκάμην Poll.8.143.

καταπρίσσομαι, *tear off*, A.*fr*.451h R.

καταπροΐξομαι, Att. **-προίξομαι,** in early writers only fut., later also aor. 1 (v. infr.): used with neg., and usu. c. part. οὐ γὰρ δὴ ἐμέ γε ὧδε λωβησάμενος καταπροΐξεται he *shall* not *escape unpunished for* thus insulting me, Hdt.3.156; οὐ καταπροΐξονται ἀποστάντες Id.5.105, cf. 7.17; οὔτοι καταπροίξει τάλαντα πολλὰ κλέψας Ar.*Eq*.435; οὔτοι καταπροίξει τοῦτο δρῶν you *shall* not *escape unpunished for* doing this, Id.*V*.1366; οὔτοι .. καταπροίξει λέγουσα ταυτί Id.*Th*.566: abs., ἐκείνους οὐ καταπροΐξεσθαι ἔφη *should* not *get off scot-free*, Hdt.3.36: without a neg., Them.*Or*.2.25b: in aor. 1, οὐ μὴν ἐκεῖνός γε παντελῶς κατεπροίξατο Plu.2.10c (-πράξ- codd.), cf. Hsch.

2. c. gen. pers., ἐμεῦ δ' ἐκεῖνος οὐ καταπροΐξεται he *shall* not *escape* me *unpunished*, Archil.92; οὔτοι ἐμοῦ .. καταπροίξει Ar.*Nu*.1240; οὔτοι .. καταπροίξει Μυρτίας Id.*V*.1396.

3. both constructions combined, οὐ καταπροίξῃ αὐτὸς μεθύων νηφούσης γυναικός Hdn.1.17.5.—Ion. word, used in colloquial Att. of Com. (Glossed προῖκα ἐκφύγοι in Suid., δωρεὰν καταγνώσεται in *EM*495.34, and connected by both with προΐσσομαι, προΐκτης; but perh. rather from κατα-προ-ἰκνέομαι.)

καταπρολείπω, *leave behind* in a place, A.R.3.1164.

καταπρονομεύω, *carry off as booty*, LXXNu.21.1, Jd.2.14.

κατάπροσθεν, = ἔμπροσθεν. *IG*11(2).161 *A* 45, 165.22 (Delos, iii B.D.); **κατάπροσθε** ib. 163.51.

καταπροτείνομαι, *hold out as a pretence*, Gal.5.92.

καταπροτερέω, *get the better of*, τινος D.S.17.33; κ. τὸν καιρόν *seize a favourable* opportunity, Men.Prot.p.102 D.:—Pass., *to be beaten, yield*, τοῖς ἐπιβατικοῖς, ταῖς εὐχειρίαις, Plb.1.47.9, 16.19.1.

καταπροχέω, *pour down over*, δάκρυα παρειῶν A.R.3.1118.

κατάπρωκτος, ον, = καταπύγων, dub.l. in Ar.*Ec*.364.

κατάπτερος, ον, *winged*, A.*Pr*.798, E.*Or*.176 (lyr.).

κατάπτερόω, *furnish with wings*, ἱππείᾳ τριχί E.*Melanipp.Sap.Prol*.15, cf. Apollod.1.6.3 (Pass.).

καταπτήσομαι, fut. of καταπέτομαι.

καταπτήσσω, fut. -πτήξω (v. infr.): 3 dual Ep. aor. 2 καταπτήτην Il.8.136: poet. aor. part. καταπτᾰκών A.*Eu*.252 (cf. καταπλακών): pf. κατέπτηκα LXXJo.2.24 (v.l. -έπτηχε), Did.*in D*.11.25, Them.*Or*.24.309b, or κατέπτηχα D.4.8, Plu.*Per*.25, Gal.5.510; Ep. part. καταπεπτηώς (v. infr.):—*crouch, cower*, esp. from fear, καταπτήτην ὑπ' ὄχεσφι Il.8.136; καταπτήξας ὑπὸ θάμνῳ 22.191; κατὰ δ' ἔπτηξαν ποτὶ γαίῃ Od.8.190; λιμῷ καταπεπτηυῖα Hes.*Sc*.265: also in Prose, κατέπτηχε μέντοι ταῦτα πάντα νῦν D. l.c., cf. D.H.7.50; ταπεινοὶ -πτήξετε πρὸς τὸ μέλλον Plu.*Aem*.27; διὰ τὸ μέγεθος Id.*Sull*.7.

2. c. acc., *cower beneath*, ἐξουσίαν D.H.11.18; τὸ θεοῦ κράτος Ph.1.677; cf. 322, 2.600; of a breach in a wall, ἀπειλουμένην ὅσον οὔπω κατεπτηχέναι τὴν ἐπίκλυσιν Hld.9.5.

καταπτίσσω, *grind to powder*, Plu.2.449e, Nic.Dam.118 J.

καταπτοέω, *frighten*, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.29.

καταπτύρομαι, *to be terrified*, Aq.Ge.41.8.

ακτάπτυσμα, = *putacilla*, *Gloss*.

κατάπτυστος, ον also η, ον Anacr.152; *to be spat upon, abominable*, Anacr. l.c., A.*Ch*.632 (lyr.), *Eu*.68; ὦ κ. κάρα E.*Tr*.1024: also in Com. and Prose, Anaxil.22.6, D.18.33, etc.

καταπτῠχής, ές, *with ample folds*, ἐμπερόναμα Theoc.15.34.

καταπτύω, *spit upon* or *at*, esp. as a mark of abhorrence or contempt, c. gen., τίς οὐχὶ κατέπτυσεν ἂν σοῦ; D.18.200, cf. Aeschin.3.73, Luc.*Cat*.12, etc.; κ. δωροδοκίας Aeschin.2.23; πλούτου Luc.*Icar*.30: abs., Ar.*Ra*.1179. [On the quantity, v. πτύω.], Iamb.*Protr*.21 λβ΄ (p.108.7 P.), al.

κατάπτωμα, ατος, τό, *downfall*, LXXPs.143(144).14.

2. τὸ κ. τοῦ ὄντος μὴ ὄν the Not-Being which forms the *lower limit* of Being, Porph.*Sent*.26.

II. *debility, collapse*, Alex.Trall.9.2.

κατάπτωσις, εως, ἡ, *fall*, Hp.*Art*.42; ἐξ ὀχήματος Gal.7.560; λίθου Simp.*in Ph*.261.17.

2. Medic., *collapse*, ἡ συγκοπή ἐστι κ. δυνάμεως Gal.10.837; of epileptic *seizures*. Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.64, cf. Vett.Val.38.13 (pl.): hence of a spell which induces a *trance*, *PMag.Par*.1.850.

3. *downfall, calamity*, LXX3Ma.2.14.

καταπτώσσω, = καταπτήσσω, τίπτε καταπτώσσοντες ἀφέστατε; Il.4.340, al.; of dogs, *Gp*.19.2.11.

καταπτωτικός, ή, όν, *liable to fits*, Vett.Val.112.34.

καταπτωχεύω, *reduce to beggary, beggar*, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.25:—Pass., *to be* or *become beggared*, Id.*Cic*.10; τύχαι κατεπτωχευμέναι *beggared* fortunes, D.H.9.51.

καταπῡγαινα, ἡ, fem. form of καταπύγων, *Hesperia*22.215 (Athens, vi/v B.C.).

καταπῡγίζω, *to be* or *act like a* καταπύγων, Phot.

καταπυγμομαχέω, *conquer in boxing*, Sch.*AP*11.80 (Lucill.).

κατάπῡγος, ον, = καταπύγων (q.v.), Hsch., Phot., prob. in Gerhad *Phoinix*p.7 (cf. p.153): Comp. -ότερος Sophr.63: Sup. -ότατος *Epigr.Gr*.1131.

κατάπῡγοσύνη, ἡ, *unnatural lust*, Cratin.53, Ar.*Nu*.1023 (anap.), *Fr*.130, Luc.*Gall*.32.

κατάπῡγόω, καταπυγῶν· κατασελγαίνων Phot., Suid.

κατάπῡγων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, neut. κατάπυγον Ar.*V*.687: (πυγή):—*male passive homosexual*, sts. loosely as a term of abuse, Id.*Ach*.79, al., Luc.*Tim*.22, Alciphr.3.45, etc.; ὦ κατάπυγον Ar.*Th*.200.—The oblique cases are sts. wrongly written -πύγωνος, cf. Hdn.Gr.2.725: irreg. Comp. -πυγωνέστερος (metri gr.) Ar.*Lys*.776, *AJA*38.11 (Attic cup, Hymettus, ?vii B.C.), Lang *Ath.Agora* xxiC5 (vi B.C.), C18 (v B.C), al.

II. in Att., *the middle finger* (used in an obscene gesture), Poll.2.184.

καταπύει· ἐνέπλησε, κατ. γνόει, Hsch.

καταπύθω [ῡ], *putrefy*, τὴν .. κατέπυσ' ἱερὸν μένος Ἠελίοιο *h.Ap*.371:—Pass. (with pf. -πέπῡθα Hsch. (-οιθα cod.)), *become putrefied*, ξύλον ..· τὸ μὲν οὐ καταπύθεται ὄμβρῳ Il.23.328.

καταπῠκάζω, *cover over*, Hsch. s.v. κατερρινωμένον (Pass.): metaph., μύθοις τὴν ἱστορίαν Eust.1379.12.

κατάπυκνος, ον, strengthd. for πυκνός, *thick, tufted*, ἕρπυλλος Theoc.*Ep*.1.1.

2. Milit., ἐν κ. στάσει in *close* formation, Ascl.*Tact*.5.1.

II. Medic., *very costive*, κοιλίη Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)56.

III. κ. εἰς σχηματισμόν *often using* a formation, A.D.*Adv*.186.2; ἡ διάλεκτος κ. ἐπὶ τὴν χρῆσιν Id.*Synt*.50.18.

κατάπυκνόω, *stud thickly*, τρήμασι τὸ τεῖχος Plb.8.5.6; θύρας ἥλοις D.S.18.71; τοῖς ἀφώνοις τὰς συλλαβάς D.H.*Comp*.16; παραδειγμάτων πλήθει τὴν πόλιν Plu.*Lyc*.27; τοῖς ὑπερβατοῖς Phld.*Rh*.1.160 S.:—Pass., of the sky, καταπεπυκνῶσθαι .. πλήθει ἀστέρων Arist.*Mete*.346[a]29; of a country, ἐλαίαις καταπεπυκνῶσθαι *to be thickly planted with* .. (v.l. for -πεφυτεῦσθαι), D.S.3.44: metaph., βίος ἐν θαλίαις -πεπυκνωμένος Porph.*Plot*.23.

II. *force into a small compass, compress, condense*, Ἐπίκουρος, οὕτω κατεπύκνου τὴν ἡδονήν Damox.2.62; τάλαντ' ἐγώ σοι κατεπύκνωσα τέτταρα *spent* four talents *in a lump*, ib.4; to illustrate this is cited the dogma of Epicur., *Sent*.9, εἰ κατεπυκνοῦτο πᾶσα ἡδονὴ κτλ., cf. καταπύκνωσις; ὁ Λυκοῦργος τοὺς πολίτας τῇ σιωπῇ πιέζων συνῆγε καὶ κατεπύκνου Plu.2.510f:—Pass., -πεπύκνωται ἡ πραγματεία Porph.*Plot*.14; also εἰ μὴ -πυκνοῦταί σοι τὸ ἀπὸ δογμάτων ὀρθῶν ἕκαστα πράσσειν that your *habit* of acting .. *is* not *consolidated*, M.Ant.5.9.

2. in Music, κ. τὸ διάγραμμα *fill up* the intervals in a scale (with smaller intervals), Aristox.*Harm*.p.7 M.:—Pass., Theo Sm.p.91 H., Nicom.*Exc*.7.

III. Pass., *to be condensed*, of complex forms of inference (cf. πυκνόω V), Arist.*APo*.79[a]30.

κατάπυκνωσις, εως, ἡ, *condensation* (v. καταπυκνόω II), τοῦ ἡδομένου *densification, solidification* of pleasure by filling in unoccupied gaps in time and completing the penetration of the organism, Epicur.*Fr*.432: pl., Dam.*Pr*.354.

2. in Music, *close packing* of the intervals in a scale, Aristox.*Harm*.p.7 M., Nicom.*Harm*.11.

κατάπυκνωτέον, *one must fill up*, of intervals in music, Theo Sm.p.91 H.; cf. καταπυκνόω II. 2.

καταπυκτεύω, *conquer in boxing*, Sch.A.R.2.98 (Pass.), cj. in Pl.Com.124.

καταπῠρίζω, v. καππυρίζω.

καταπῠρόω, *dry*, ἕως ἂν .. -ωθῇ [τὸ ἔριον] *PHolm*.20.24 (fort. καπυρωθῇ).

καταπυρπολέω, *waste with fire*, Ar.*Th*.243 (Pass.), Plb.5.19.8, Palaeph.52 (Pass.), Phalar.*Ep*.104.

κατάπυρρος, ον, *very red, deep red*, Dsc.5.77; f.l. for καπυρός, Id.2.154.

καταπώγων, ον, gen. ωνος, *with a long beard*, D.S.3.63, Str.16.4.10.

καταπωλέω, *sell*, *BGU*8 iii 13 (iii A.D.), *PThead*.16.18 (iv A.D.).

καταπωμάζω, *close up*, ὀπήν Hero *Aut*.28.5.

κατάρα [ᾰρ], Ion. **-άρη,** ἡ, *curse*, κατάρας ποιέεσθαί τινι to lay *curses* upon one, Hdt.1.165; ἐποιήσαντο νόμον τε καὶ κατάρην μὴ .. θρέψειν κόμην .. μηδένα ib.82; ἐκ κατάρης τευ in consequence of .., Id.4.30; διδόναι τινὰ κατάρᾳ E.*Hec*.945 (lyr.), cf. *El*.1324 (pl., anap.), A.*Th*.725 (pl., lyr.); opp. εὐχή, Pl.*Alc*.2.143b (pl.), cf. *SIG*1241 (Lyttus, iii A.D.), etc.; opp. εὐλογία, Ep.Jac.3.10; κατάραι γίγνονται κατά τινος Plb.23.10.7; τὴν κ. ἀναγράψαι, στηλιτεῦσαι, D.S.1.45, Plu.2.354b; *cursing*, κ. καὶ λοιδορία Phld.*Lib*.p.11 O.

κατᾰραιρημένος, Ion. pf. part. Pass. of καθαιρέω, q.v.

κατάρακτοι θυρίδες, *shutters*, *IG*2.463.76; cf. καταρράκτης.

κατάρᾱμα [ᾰρ], ατος, τό, *curse*, Sch.E.*Ph*.1355.

κατάράομαι [ᾱρ Ep., ᾰρ Att.], *call down curses upon*, τῷ δὲ καταρῶνται πάντες βροτοὶ ἄλγε᾽ ὀπίσσω Od.19.330; πολλὰ κατηρᾶτο he *called down* many *curses*, Il.9.454; κεφαλῇ πολλὰ κ. Hdt.2.39; κ. ὁ κῆρυξ "εἴ τις ἐξαπατᾷ" λέγων D.23.97; κ. τὴν Ἶσίν τινι *AP*11.115 (Nicarch.): c. inf., καταρῶνται δ᾽ ἀπολέσθαι they *pray* that he may perish, Thgn.277; κ. μήτε πλοῖα στεγανὰ γενέσθαι Arist.*Fr*.554, cf. 148: c. dat., *curse, execrate*, τῷ ἡλίῳ Hdt.4.184, cf. Ar.*Nu*.871, *Ra*.746, D.19.292 codd., etc.: c. acc., LXXGe.12.3, al., Ev.Marc.11.21, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.32 codd., Luc.*Asin*.27: abs., Ar.*V*.614, D.18.283:—Pass., aor. κατηράθην [ᾱ] LXXJb.3.5: pf. part. κατηραμένος *accursed*, ib.4Ki.9.34, Ev.Matt.25.41, Plu.*Luc*.18: also pf. κεκατήραμαι with double redupl., LXXNu.22.6; part. κεκατηραμένος ib.Si.3.18, al.

κατάράσιμος [ᾱσ], ον, *accursed*, Suid. s.v. ἀράσιμος.

κατάρᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *cursing*, LXXJd.5.23.

κατᾶρᾱσις εως, ἡ, *tamping*, *CID*II139.16 (iii B.C.).

κατᾰράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *dash down, break in pieces*, ὁ παῖς ἐμπεσὼν κατήραξε (sc. τὴν κύλικα) Hippon.38:—Pass., ἡ θύρη κατήρακται Herod.2.63: metaph., διασείειν καὶ κ. τὰ βουλεύματα cj. for ταράττειν in Luc.*Dem.Enc*.38; esp. of a broken and routed army, τοὺς λοιποὺς κατήραξεν ἐς τὸν Κιθαιρῶνα Hdt.9.69; κ. εἰς τὴν θάλασσαν ἅπαντας D.23.165; τὸ στράτευμα κατηράχθη εἰς τὰ τειχίσματα Th.7.6, cf. D.H.9.58, Arr.*An*.5.17.2: fut. Med. in pass. sense, Plu.*Caes*.44.

II. of sea-birds, κ. αὑτοὺς εἰς τὰς κεφαλὰς αὐτῶν *dash down* head foremost, Arist.*Mir*.836[a]13: but more freq.

2. intr., *fall down, fall headlong*, Clearch.44; of rain, Arist.*Mu*.392[b]10; of rivers, εἰς τὸ χάσμα κ. D.S.17.75, cf. Plb.10.48.7, Str.14.4.1: c. gen., τοῦ ἀγγείου, of a stream of water, Gal.10.554. (Freq. written καταρρ-, augm. κατερρ-, in part perh. correctly, if fr. κατα-ρρᾱσσω, cf. ῥάσσω, ἐπιρράσσω.)

κατάρᾱτος [ᾰρ], ον, Ion. **κατ-ήρητος** Herod.5.44, but **κατάρητος** *Schwyzer*702.11 (Erythrae, iv B.C.):—*accursed, abominable*, E.*Med*.112 (anap.): freq. in Com., ὡς σεμνὸς ὁ κ. Ar.*Ra*.178, cf. *Pax*33; ὦ κατάρατε Id.*Lys*.530, etc.: Comp. καταρατότερος D.18.212: Sup. -ότατος S.*OT*1345 (lyr.), *PHamb*.192.9 (iii A.D.).

καταρᾰχίζω, *make a rough surface* on masonry, dub. in *IG*2.1665.12 (iv B.C.).

καταραψῳδῆσαι· φλυαρῆσαι, Hsch.

κατάρβῠλος, ον, (ἀρβύλη) *reaching down to the shoes*, χλαῖναι S.*Fr*.622:—also **καθάρβυλος,** χλανίς Hsch.

καταργέω, *leave unemployed* or *idle*, χέρα E.*Ph*.753; κατηργηκέναι τοὺς καιρούς *to have missed* the opportunities, Plb.*Fr*.176; κ. τῆν γῆν *make* the ground *useless, cumber* it, Ev.Luc.13.7.

2. *cause to be idle, hinder* in one's work, LXX2Es.4.21, *POxy*.38.17 (i A.D.):—Pass., LXX2Es.6.8; *to be rendered* or *lie idle*, *PMerton*79 (ii A.D.), *PFlor*.218 (A.D. 257), *PFlor*.176.7 (iii A.D.), etc.

II. *make of no effect*, Ep.Rom.3.3, 31, al.:—Pass., *to be abolished, cease*, ib.6.6, 1Ep.Cor.2.6, etc.; κ. ἀπὸ τοῦ νόμου *to be set free* from .., Ep.Rom.7.2; *to be parted*, ἀπὸ Χριστοῦ Ep.Gal.5.4.

καταργησις, εως, ἡ, *making null, abolishing*, cj. in Sm.Ps.45.9, La.1.7.

καταργητέον, *one must abolish, cancel*, τὰ πάθη Iamb.*Protr*.5.

καταργία, ἡ, *reduction to inactivity, inhibition*, τῶν αἰσθήσεων *Corp.Herm*.10.5.

κάταργμα, ατος, τό, only pl. κατάργματα, *first offerings* (cf. κατάρχω II. 2), χέρνιβάς τε καὶ κατάργματα E.*IT*244, cf. Plu.*Thes*.22.

κάταργος, ον, *quite unwrought*, ξύλον, Call.*Dieg*.iv.28 (*fr*.100 Pf.).

κατάργῠρος, ον, *covered with silver, silvered*, Callix.2, Socr.Rhod.1, J.*BJ*5.5.3, Plu.2.828e.

κατάργῠρόω, *cover with silver, silver over*, Philoch.138:—Pass., καταργυρωμένους (Ion. for κατηργ-) ἔχων τοὺς προμαχεῶνας Hdt.1.98, cf. D.S.1.57.

II. *buy* or *bribe with silver*, ἄθρησον εἰ κατηργυρωμένος λέγω S.*Ant*.1077.

κατάρδευτος, = *irriguus*, *Gloss*.

κατάρδεύω, = sq., Sch.A.*Pr*.813.

κατάρδω, *water*, Θρῄκην (-ης codd. Ath.) Antiph.105, cf. D.H.2.2.

2. *soak, dowse*, πολυτελείᾳ τῶν ἀλειμμάτων J.*AJ*11.6.2. (Pass.): metaph., *soak, dowse with praise*, Ar.*Ach*.658; also, *to be swept along*, χειμάρρῳ αἶα -αρδόμενα, of the poetry of Aeschylus, *AP*7.411 (Diosc.).

καταρέζω, poet. for καταρρέζω.

κάταρϝος, ον, (ἀρά) *accursed*, *IG*5(2).3.4 (Tegea, iv B.C.).

κατάρης, v. κατώρης.

καταρθεία and **-θόα**, v. καταρτεία.

καταρῑγηλός, ή, όν, *making* one *shudder, horrible*, λυγρά, τά τ' ἄλλοισίν γε καταριγηλὰ πέλονται [κατᾱρ-] Od.14.226, perh. also Euph. in *Suppl.Hell*.442.10.

κατᾰριθμέω, *count* or *reckon among*, μετά τινων E.*Tr*.872 (Pass.); ἔν τισι Pl.*Plt*.266a, cf. D.S.4.85, Plu.*Sol*.12; εἰς εὐδαιμονίαν κ. *reckon* as .., Ath.1.9d: c. dupl. acc., Pl.*Sph*.266e:—Pass., Arist.*Pol*.1329[a]27; μετά τινων ib. 1293[b]26; ἔν τισι Act.Ap.1.17, Phld.*Rh*.1.239 S.

2. *recount in detail*, τὴν ἀτοπίαν σου Pl.*Smp*.215a:—Med., *recount, enumerate*, Id.*Phlb*.27b, *Grg*.451e, Isoc.1.11; τι πρός τινα Aeschin.3.54: pf. Pass. in med. sense, τὰς τῶν πολλῶν κατηριθμημένοι δόξας *having summed up* .., Arist.*Top*.101[a]31:—Pass., Phld.*Ir*.p.78 W.; τὰ συμβεβηκότα -ηρίθμηται S.E.*M*.7.281.

3. Med., *count* or *reckon* so and so, εὐδαιμονέστατον κ. τινά Pl.*Phlb*.47b; ἐν ἀδικήματι κ. τὴν πρᾶξιν Plb.5.67.5.

II. abs., *count, reckon*, διὰ τί πάντες ἄνθρωποι εἰς τὰ δέκα κ.*;* Arist.*Pr*.910[b]24.

κατᾰριθμησις, εως, ἡ, *computation*, χρόνων J.*Ap*.1.21; *enumeration, list*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.30.29, M.Ant.4.45, Gal.6.95.

κατᾰριθμητέον, *one must count*, Ph.2.488.

κατᾰριθμητος, ον, *numbered* in a class, category, etc., ἐν τοῖς ζῶσι Ps.-Callisth.132.12.

κατᾰριθμιος, *numbered*, in a class, category, etc., ἐν φθιμένοις *GVI*1984.3 (Ancyra, ?iv/v A.D.).

καταρῑνάω or **-εω**, v. καταρρ-.

καταρίπτω, = καταρρίπτω, Man.3.55.

κατᾱριστάω, *squander in breakfasts*: generally, *squander*, Antipho Soph.73:—Pass., *Com.Adesp*.1032.

καταριστήν, = τὴν χάλαζαν, dub. in Call.*Fr*.357.

καταρκέω, *to be fully sufficient*, χώρη οὐδεμία καταρκέει πάντα ἑωυτῇ παρέχουσα Hdt.1.32; ἐμοὶ δὲ φῶς ἓν ἡλίου καταρκέσει E.*Rh*.447; πρὸς τὰς παρασκευάς Jul.*Or*.1.29c: impers., *it is enough*, καταρκεῖ τοῦδε κεκλῆσθαι πατρός S.*Fr*.86.

καταρκής, ές, *fully sufficient*, Hsch. (-χής cod.).

καταρκτικός, ή, όν, *forming the beginning*, ἡ δυὰς ἑτερότητος κ. Nicom.*Ar*.2.17; ἡ Δημήτηρ πόλεως -κή, οἱονεὶ ἡ γῆ Lyd.*Mens*.4.63, cf. Eust.432.3.

καταρμόζω, Ion. for καθαρμόζω.

καταρνέομαι, *deny strongly, persist in denying*, φῄς, ἢ καταρνῇ μὴ δεδρακέναι τάδε*;* S.*Ant*.442, cf. *PFlor*.181.5 (iii A.D.), *AB*1.85.31.

καταρνητικός, ή, όν, *prone to deny* or *raise objections*, Sch.Ptol.*Tetr*.18 (Comp.).

κάταρξις, εως, ἡ, *beginning*, τοῦ πάθους Archig.ap.Aët.12.1, *PGrenf*.2.87.21 (A.D. 602).

κατᾰρόω, *plough up*, τὴν γῆν Ar.*Av*.582: fut. -αρόσω Jusj.ap.Poll.8.106: 2 sg. aor. κατήροσας Hsch.

καταρρᾰγή, ἡ, *collapse, falling in*, τοῦ σώματος Hp.*Mul*.1.1.

2. *rending*, καταρραγαὶ πέπλων Lyc.256.

καταρρᾱθῡμέω, *to be remiss* or *idle*, X.*Mem*.3.5.13, D.24.210. *PHib*.1.44.4 (iii B.C.), Porph.*Abst*.2.46, etc.:—also in Med., Ammon.*in Cat*.7.12.

II. trans., *neglect*, τι *Cod.Just*.1.2.24.16: also c. gen., Just.*Nov*.22.45.3.

2. *lose through negligence*, μηδὲν κ. X.*HG*6.2.39:—Pass., τὰ κατερραθυμημένα πάλιν ἀναλήψεσθε will recover *ground lost through negligence*, D.4.7.

3. *make languid*, -θυμοῦντος τὴν χεῖρα τοῦ ὕπνου Philostr.*Im*.1.2:—Pass., Philostr.Jun.*Im*.2.

καταρραίνω, *besprinkle*, οἴνῳ καὶ ἐλαίῳ Hp.*Art*.63; βίβλους ζωμῷ D.S.34.1: without dat., Ath.10.45 a:—Pass. (pf. part. καταρερασμένος), Apollon.ap.Gal.12.504; of a spotted snake, κατέρρανται στιγμαῖς Philum.*Ven*.23.1.

II. *sprinkle*, ὕδωρ *Gp*.2.32.1 (Pass.):—Pass., S.E.*P*.1.55.

καταρρᾰκόω, *tear to shreds*, ἄναρθρος καὶ κατερρακωμένος sc. Heracles, S.*Tr*.1103.

καταρρακτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *down-swooping*, κίρκος Lyc.169, cf. 539.

καταρρακτης, ου, (from καταρράσσω), or **κατ-ᾰράκτης** (from καταράσσω, cf. Eust.1053.5); ὦ κατᾰράκται *Epigr.Gr*.979.7 (Philae).

I. as Adj., *down-rushing*, ὄμβρος Str.14.1.21.

2. *sheer, abrupt*, τὸν καταρράκτην ὁδόν S.*OC*1590 (cf. Sch.; καταφράκτην Suid. s.v. ὀδός).

II. as Subst., *waterfall, cataract*, esp. of the Nile, D.S.1.32, 17.97, Str.17.1.2 and 49, *Epigr.Gr*. l.c.:—Ion. **Καταρρήκτης,** name of a river in Phrygia, Hdt.7.26.

2. *portcullis*, Plu.*Ant*.76, Arat.26, D.H.8.67.

3. *movable bridge*, for boarding ships, App.*BC*5.82; for attacking elephants, D.H.20.1.

4. *sluice, trap-door*, οἱ κ. τοῦ αὐρανοῦ ἠνεῴχθησαν LXXGe.7.11, cf. 4Ki.7.2, Hld.9.8.

5. a sea-bird, prob. so called from *swooping down* upon its prey, Ar.*Av*.887, Arist.*HA*509[a]4, 615[a]28, Juba 68a, Dionys.*Av*.2.2, 3.22; *cormorant*, Hebr. *shālâkh*, LXXDe.14.16(17), al.; of an eagle, S.*Fr*.377; of the Harpies, ib.714.

6. some means of punitive restraint (whether dungeon, stocks, or other means), LXXJe.20.2, 36(29).26.

καταρρακτικῶς, Adv. *rushing down, swooping*, Eust.688.52.

καταρραντέον, *one must besprinkle*, *Gp*.6.10.

καταρραντίζω, = καταρραίνω, Philum.*Ven*.14.2 (Pass.).

καταρρᾰπιστέον, *one must strike*, Eust.512.20.

καταρραπτέον, *one must stitch up*, Antyll.(?)ap.Orib.45.3.8.

καταρραπτίτης [ῑ] (sc. ἀγών), ου, ὁ, contest at Rhodes, Gorgon2.

καταρράπτω, *stitch on* or *over*, θύρη κατερραμμένη ῥιπὶ καλάμων a frame *lashed to* a crate, Hdt.2.96.

II. *stitch tight*, τι ἔς τι Hp.*Acut*.21; *sew up*, Thphr.*HP*9.5.3; λίθον εἰς τὴν ζώνην κ. Plu.*Ant*.81; in Surgery, Gal.14.783:—Pass., Aen.Tact.31.4; καταρρᾰφῆναι ἐν μηρῷ Agatharch.7; τοῖς δέρμασι Sor.1.68.

2. metaph., *devise, compass*, Πενθεῖ καταρράψας μόρον A.*Eu*.26.

καταρράσσω, Att. **-σττω,** v.l. for καταράσσω (q.v.) Ph.2.98, etc.; ἐκτραχηλίζειν καὶ καταρράττειν Id.1.676; ἐπάρας κατέρραξάς με LXXPs.101(102).10; cf. καταρρήσσω (B).

II. = καταρρήγνυμι II. 4, Ael.*NA*3.18 (s.v.l.).

καταρρᾳστωνεύω, strengthd. for ῥᾳστωνεύω, Sch.Luc.*Par*.41 (Pass.).

καταρρᾰφή, ἡ, *stitching*, of an operation on the eyelid, Leonid.ap.Aët.7.72.

II. *hem*, Lyd.*Mag*.2.13.

κατάρρᾰφος, ον, *sewn together, patched*, Luc.*Ep.Sat*.28.

καταρρᾰχίζω, strengthd. for ῥαχίζω, Anon. in Rh.3.577 W.

καταρρέζω, Ep. impf. καταρρέζεσκε Opp.*H*.5.481:—*pat, stroke, caress*, χειρί τέ μιν κατέρεξεν (Ep. for κατέρρ-) Il.1.361, al., cf. A.R.4.687: abs., καρρέζουσα (Ep. for καταρρ-) Il.5.424, cf. Call.*Dian*.29.

κατάρρειθρον, = *endoriguum*, *Gloss*.

καταρρεμβεύω, *lead astray*, LXXNu.32.13 codd.AF.

καταρρεπής, ές, *weighing* or *pressing down*, A.R.2.593, Plu.2.952e, Hsch.

καταρρέπω, *sink down* or *to one side, hang down*, Hp.*Art*.43; opp. ἰσορροπέω, Plb.6.10.7: metaph., *incline, fall back upon*, ἐπὶ τὸν μοναχὸν τρόπον Epicur.*Ep*.2p.41 U.; ἐπὶ τὴν αὐτὴν γνώμην *OGI*315.51 (Pessinus, ii B.C.).

II. trans., *cause to incline, make to fall*, τύχη γὰρ ὀρθοῖ καὶ τύχη καταρρέπει τὸν εὐτυχοῦντα τόν τε δυστυχοῦντ᾽ ἀεί S.*Ant*.1158.

καταρρέω, pf. -ερρύηκα: aor. -ερρύην (v. infr.):—*flow down*, αἷμα καταρρέον ἐξ ὠτειλῆς Il.4.149, 5.870; κατὰ δὲ νότιος ῥέεν ἱδρὼς ὤμων καὶ κεφαλῆς 11.811; κατὰ δ᾽ αἷμα .. ἔρρεε χειρός 13.539; ποταμοὶ κατ᾽ ὄρεσφι ῥ. 4.452; καταρρέον φλέγμα ἐκ τῆς κεφαλῆς Hdt.4.187; of rivers, παρὰ τὴν Ἄλτιν κ. X.*HG*7.4.29; τὸ καταρρέον ὕδωρ D.55.10; fig. in part., of style, *flowing*, D.H.*Comp*.20.

2. of men, *stream, rush down*, ἁθρόοι καταρρέοντες Ar.*Ach*.26; οἱ δὲ ἐμπαλασσόμενοι κατέρρεον, i.e. into the river, Th.7.84; μὴ σφαλεὶς καταρρυῇς Ar.*Pax*146, cf. 71; *sink down*, κ. ἀπὸ τῆς κλίνης ἐπὶ τοὺς πόδας Hp.*Prog*.3; εἰς τοὺς ὁμαλοὺς τόπους Plb.8.14.6; διὰ τοῦ τέγους κ. Luc.*Tim*.41: c. acc., τὴν ἀτραπὸν κατερρύην Ar.*Fr*.47.

3. of fruit, leaves, etc., *fall, drop off*, X.*Cyr*.1.5.10, Thphr.*CP*4.13.3, etc.

4. *fall in ruins*, τὰ τοιαῦτα .. περὶ αὐτὰ καταρρεῖ D.2.10: metaph., κατερρύη τὸ τῆς πόλεως ἀνδρεῖον Arist.*Fr*.557; σιγᾷ κατερρύη μέλος dub. in Pi.*Fr*.177; of a crater, *fall in*, Plb.34.11.12; of a roof, Paus.1.44.3, etc.; νεκροῦ κατερρυηκότος τὰς σάρκας *having collapsed*, Id.10.2.6; καταλείβεσθαί νιν καὶ κ. ὥσπερ τοὺς κολοσσούς *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1925(5).21 (Cyrene).

5. κ. ἔς τινα *come to, fall to the lot of*, Theoc.1.5, Bion1.55.

6. *burrow*, εἰς τὴν γῆν Arist.*HA*556b5.

7. metaph., *fall* into, ἐπὶ τὸν μῦθον Epicur.*Ep*.2p.36 U.

II. *run down, drip with*, φόνῳ E.*Tr*.16:—and in Pass., αἵματι, ἱδρῶτι καταρρεῖσθαι, Plu.*Galb*.27, Luc.*Nigr*.35.

καταρρήγνῡμι and **-ύω**, fut. -ρήξω E.*HF*864: late pf. κατέρρηχα *Arch.Pap*.2.125b10 (ii A.D.):—*break down*, τὴν γέφυραν Hdt.4.201; μέλαθρα E. l.c.

2. *tear in pieces, rend*, κατερρήγνυε .. τὰ ἱμάτια D.21.63; τὸ διάδημα D.S.19.34; τὴν ἐσθῆτα Luc.*Pisc*.36:—Med., κατερρήξαντο τοὺς κιθῶνας they *rent their* coats, Hdt.8.99, cf. X.*Cyr*.3.1.13, etc.

3. metaph., τροπὰς καταρρήγνυσι [ἡ ἀναρχία] *breaks up* armies *and turns them to* flight, S.*Ant*.675.

4. κ. τινῶν γέλωτας *make* them *burst out* laughing, Ath.4.130c; cf. 11.2.

II. Pass., esp. in aor. κατερράγην [ᾰ], with pf. Act. κατέρρωγα:—*to be broken down*, κρημνοὶ καταρρηγνύμενοι Hdt.7.23; καταρρήγνυσθαι ἐπὶ γῆν *to be thrown down and broken*, Id.3.111; τὸ οἴκημα κατερράγη Th.4.115; ἄκρας κατερρωγυίας εἰς τὴν θάλασσαν Str.5.2.6.

2. *fall, rush down*, of storms, waterfalls, etc., Hp.*Aër*.8; *break* or *burst out*, χειμὼν κατερράγη Hdt.1.87; ὄμβροι καταρραγέντες Arist.*Mu*.400a26; of tears, ἐξ ὀμμάτων πηγαὶ κατερρώγασι E.*Alc*.1068: c. gen., τοῦ ῥεύματος -ρρηγνυμένου τῶν ὀρῶν Philostr.*VA*6.23 (also intr. in Act., of a river, -ρρηγνὺς ἐς τὴν θάλατταν 3.52); of wind, Plu.*Fab*.16: metaph., ὁ πόλεμος κατερράγη Ar.*Eq*.644, cf. *Ach*.528; γέλως Ph.2.598; κρότος Plb.18.46.9 (but κατερρήγνυτο πᾶς ὁ τόπος ὑπὸ τοῦ κρότου 15.32.9); βροντή Luc.*VH*2.35.

3. *to be broken in pieces*, Αἴγυπτος μελάγγαιός τε καὶ καταρρηγνυμένη *with comminuted, crumbling soil*, Hdt.2.12; γῆ κατερρωγυῖα Arist.*HA*556a5; *to be ruinous*, ὅσα κατέρρωγεν τοῦ τείχους *IG*2.463.75.

4. Medic., *have a violent discharge, suffer from diarrhoea*, καταρρήγνυται ἡ κοιλίη Hp.*VM*10, cf. καταρράσσω II; of persons, κατερρήγνυντο τὰς γαστέρας App.*Hisp*.54; ἢν μὴ φῦσαι -ρραγέωσιν Hp.*Aph*.4.73.

b. of menstruation, τοῖς θήλεσιν .. τὰ καταμήνια κ. Arist.*HA*581b1.

5. of tumours, *break, burst*, Hp.*Coac*.613, Epid. 6.8.18, al.

6. of parts of the body, *fall in collapse*, οἵ τε μαζοὶ καὶ τὰ ἄλλα μέλεα κ. Id.*Nat.Puer*.30, cf. *Mul*.1.1; κατερρωγότα τὰ στέρνα [ἔχων] *flat*-chested, Jul.*Or*.6.198a; of the lips or tongue, *to be fissured*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.27.13, Aët.5.118.

καταρρηκτικός, ή, όν, Medic., *promoting discharge*, φυσέων Hp.*Acut*.23 (Comp.); οὔρων Aret.*CA*1.2: abs., *purgative*, Hp.*Acut*.51.

καταρρηξις, εως, ἡ, Medic., κ. κοιλίης *violent diarrhoea*, Id.*Coac*.235: abs., Id.Epid.4.26.

2. *rupture* of membranes, Id.*Nat.Puer*.30.

κατάρρησις, εως, ἡ, *accusation*, Jul.*Or*.2.85d, *PLond*.5.1680.9 (vi A.D.), Hsch.; *condemnation*, Suid.

καταρρήσσω (A), Att. **-ρρήττω,** = καταρρήγνυμι, in Med., τὰς ἐσθῆτας D.S.1.72.

καταρρήσσω (B), Ion. for καταρράσσω, Hsch.

καταρρητορεύω, *overcome by rhetoric*:—Pass., *to be so overcome*, Hyp.*Dem*.*Fr*.7, Plu.2.801f, Luc.*Anach*.19, Agath.5.7.

II. = Lat. *peroro*, *Gloss*.

καταρρῑγέω, *shudder greatly*, ἰδέσθαι A.R.3.1132.

κατάρριζος, ον, *having roots below*, Thphr.*HP*1.6.8.

κατάρριζόω, *make rooted, plant firmly*, τὸ θνητὸν γένος Pl.*Ti*.73b; ἑαυτὸν εἰς τὴν πολιτείαν Plu.2.805f; λᾶα *AP*9.708 (Phil.):—Pass., *take root*, Pl.*Ti*.76c, 77c, etc.; σύριγγος -ερριζωμένης *planted, terminated*, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.22.10.

καταρρικνόομαι, *to be shrivelled*, in pf. part. Pass., S.*Ichn*.295; also glossed by συνεστραμμένον, καμπύλον γενόμενον, Suid.

κατάρρῑν, ῖνος, ὁ, ἡ, *hook-nosed*, *PPetr*.1p.51 (iii B.C.).

καταρρῑνάω or **-έω**, (ῥίνη) *file down, make thin*, ἰσχναίνων καὶ καταρινῶν τὰ συγκρίματα Antyll.ap.Stob.4.37.16: metaph., κατερρινημένον τι λέγειν *polished, elegant*, Ar.*Ra*.901; of men, βραχίον᾽ εὖ κατερρινημένους, i.e. *having had all superfluous flesh worked off*, A.*Supp*.747 (κατερρινωμένους *covered with shields*, Wellauer; cf. **κατερρινωμένον·** καταπεπυκασμένον, καταδεδερματωμένον, Hsch.).

καταρρῑπιαμός, ὁ, *treatment by a blast of air*, Sor.2.41.

καταρριπτάζω, in Pass., *to be blown away, scattered*, Hsch.

καταρριπτω, (later **-ριπτέω** Man.4.288:—Pass., καταρειπτούμενα *IG*12(3).325.41 (Thera, ii A.D.), also pf. part. κατηρειμμένος ib.326.20), *throw down, overthrow*, εἴ τε δημόθρους ἀναρχία βουλὴν καταρρίψειεν A.*Ag*.884; τὰ βασίλεια Plu.*Luc*.34, cf. Luc.*Salt*.9; κ. τοὺς πολεμίους, opp. ἐπαίρω, Id.*Hist.Conscr*.7.

2. *bring into disrepute*, μάθησιν Vett.Val.238.31; ἑαυτούς Id.2.2.

3. *despise*, δόξαν, ἔπαινον, D.S.13.15, 22.

καταρροή, ἡ, *flowing down, defluxion*, Aesop.145 Chambry.

κατάρροια, ἡ, = foreg., Aq.Ps.77(78).44.

II. = κατάρροος II, Arr.*Epict*.1.26.16, Plu.2.128a, prob. in Cass.Fel.34.

καταρροιβδέω, *swallow up*, Hsch. (-ρυβδήσας cod., fort. recte, v. ἀναρροιβδέω).

καταρροιζέω, *rush hurtling against*, τινος Nonn.*D*.1.217, 6.116.

καταρροΐζομαι, *have a catarrh*, Dsc.1.40 (as v.l.), Gal.6.548.

καταρροϊκός, ή, όν, *of a catarrh, catarrhal*, Hp.*Aph*.5.24; κ. νοσήματα Pl.*Ti*.85b.

II. *subject to catarrh*, Arist.*Pr*.967[b]20.

καταρροϊστικός, ή, όν, = foreg. II, cj. ib.929[b]27 (-ιτικοί, -ητικοί codd.).

καταρροος, ον, contr.

καταρρορους, ουν, *down-flowing*, Νεῖλος Philostr.*VA*9.23.

2. *full of streams*, νῆσος Id.*Im*.2.17.

II. Subst., *running from the head, catarrh*, Hp.*Aph*.3.12 (pl.), Pl.*R*.405d (pl.), *Cra*.440c, etc.: distd. from κόρυζα etc. by Gal.7.263: metaph., Pl.*Cra*.440d.

καταρροπή (v.l. **-ροπία**), ἡ, *weight of a hanging body*, opp. ἀναρροπία, Hp.*Art*.43.

καταρροπος, ον, *inclining downwards*, κ. ποιεῖν τι ib.69; ἐπὶ τὸ κ. ῥέπειν ibid.; *pendent*, φύματα Id.*Epid*.6.1.10, cf. Gal.7.567, 15.330.

2. *sloping*, κλίνη Antyll.ap.Orib.9.14.6.

3. *tending to descend*, νοῦσος Hp.*Hum*.5, 7.

καταρροφάνω, *gulp* or *swallow down*, Hp.*Morb*.2.54, 59.

καταρροφέω, = foreg., Id.*Loc.Hom*.17, X.*Cyr*.1.3.9, Arist.*Pr*.876[a]27, Herm.Iamb.4; τινος some of .., Orib.8.6.16:—Pass., Ruf.*Sat.Gon*.18:—later **-ροφάω,** Alex.Trall.11.2, Sm.Jb.39.30, Dor. **-ρυφέω**, Sophr. in *PSI*1214*d*2.

καταρροφησις, εως, ἡ, *swallowing*, Sor.2.41, Dsc.*Eup*.2.5.

καταρροώδης, ες, *subject to catarrh*, Hp.*Vict*.1.32.

καταρρῠής, ές, *slipping away*: hence, *dripping with fat*, μηροί S.*Ant*.1010.

καταρρυθμίζω, *bring into rhythm*, Hld.3.3; τὰ κατερρυθμισμένα *parts given rhythmical form*, Longin.41.2: metaph., κ. τινὰ (neut.) ἐς τὴν τοῦ δικαίου δόξαν Philostr.*VA*7.18:—Pass., γέροντα εἰς βίον ἥμερον Ath.5.179a.

καταρρυθμῐσις, εως, ἡ, the process of *bringing into rhythm*, Ps.-Archyt.p.32.3 T.

καταρρυθμος, ον, *having rhythmical form*, Longin.41.1.

II. κατάρυθμος, prob. f.l. for κακόρρυθμος in Paul.Aeg.2.11.

καταρρῠπαίνω, fut. -ρυπᾰνῶ Isoc.12.63:—*defile, sully*, ταῖς κατηγορίαις τὰς εὐεργεσίας l.c., cf. Pl.*Lg*.919e, 937d; ἑαυτόν Arist.*Ath*.6.3, cf. Lib.*Or*.64.41; ἀκόλαστα ῥήματα τοὺς λέγοντας κ. Plu.2.456c; βραχεία κηλῖδι τοὺς πόνους κ. Chor.*Milt*.64.

καταρρῠπόω, = foreg., David*Proll*.40.20: metaph., δικαστήριον Lyd.*Mag*.3.66:—Pass., *to be soiled and dirty*, of a dress, *SIG*1219.6 (Gambreum, iii B.C.).

2. κατερρυπωμένος, = *destitutus*, *Gloss*.

κατάρρῠσις, εως, ἡ, *flowing down*, of soap into the eyes, Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.60; of phlegm, Mich.*in PN*78.17.

2. *sinking down*, Gal.18(2).702.

καταρρῡσόομαι, Pass., *become wrinkled*, *EM*737.1.

κατάρρῠτος, ον, *irrigated, watered*, κῆπος E.*El*.777; νάπη χιόνι κατάρυτα Id.*Tr*.1067 (lyr.), cf. *Andr*.215; γῆ ἔνδροσός τε καὶ κ. Ael.*NA*10.37; λίμνη κ. αἵματι Lxx2Ma.12.16; ὄρος κ. *channelled by streams*, *OGI*199.12 (Adule).

2. *flowing*, ὕδωρ Olymp.*in Mete*.128.32.

II. *carried down by water, alluvial*, of the Delta, Hdt.2.15.

III. *with a steep slope*, of a *testudo*, Plb.28.11.2.

καταρρωδέω, Ion. for κατορρωδέω, *fear, dread*, τι Hdt.1.34, 80, al.; τινας Id.9.8; ὑπέρ τινος Id.7.178: abs., Id.8.75, 103; κ. μὴ .. Id.9.45.

καταρρώξ, ῶγος, ὁ, ἡ, *jagged, broken*, πέτραι S.*Ph*.937; of earth, *friable*, prob. l. in Hsch. (-ρόγεα cod.).

κάταρσις, εως, ἡ, (καταίρω) *landing, bringing to land*, opp. ἄπαρσις, Poll.1.102; but usu. *landing-place*, Th.4.26, Plu.*Pomp*.65, D.C.60.11, Ael.*VH*9.16.

κάταρσον· κατάκλεισον, Hsch.

καταρτάω, *hang up, suspend*, Plu.*Rom*.16; τι ἔκ τινος Id.*Marc*.8:—Pass., *to be suspended*, Arist.*Pr*.874[a]18; κατήρτηντο βότρυσιν *were hung thick with* grapes, Luc.*Am*.12.

II. *fasten, adjust*, χρῆμα κατηρτημένον a *well-adjusted* or *convenient* thing, Hdt.3.80; κατήρτητο *became normal, recovered sense*, Hp.*Epid*.1.26.η´; οὐδὲν -ημένον λέγειν to talk no *connected sense*, Id.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)16:—later in Act., τῇ θεῷ κατάρτησον σαυτήν Herod.1.62.

καταρτεία or **-ία,** ἡ, = ἐξαρτία, *PSI*9.1030.6 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.1028.14 (iii A.D.); written **καταρθία** and **-εία** *PLond*.3.1164(*h*)17, 25 (iii A.D.), *PSI*9.1072.10 (iii A.D.).

II. v.l. for -άρτιος, Artem.2.53.

καταρτίζω, *adjust, put in order, restore*, πάντα ἐς τὠυτό Hdt.5.106; Μίλητος νοσήσασα στάσι, μέχρι οὗ μιν Πάριοι κατήρτισαν ib.28, cf. 30; τὸν δῆμον Plu.*Marc*.10; ἵνα καταρτισθῇ [ἡ πόλις] D.H.3.10; κ. δίκτυα *mend*, Ev.Matt.4.21; *set* a dislocated limb, in Pass., Apollon.Cit.2, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.1.3 (Act. and Pass.); but κ. τὴν ἀσφὺν καὶ τοὺς ὤμους *form* them by exercise, Arr.*Epict*.3.20.10: metaph., *restore to a right mind*, Ep.Gal.6.1; κ. τινὰ εἰς τὸ συμφέρον Plu.*Cat.Mi*.65; *reconcile*, φίλους διαφερομένους Eus.Mynd.1; *make good*, τὰ ὑστερήματα τῆς πίστεως 1Ep.Thess.3.10:—Med., ἠσθένησε, σὺ δὲ κατηρτίσω αὐτήν LxxPs.67(68).10.

II. *furnish, equip*, τετρήρη πληρώματι Plb.1.47.6, al., cf. *PTeb*.6.7 (ii B.C., Pass.), D.S.13.70, etc.:—Pass., πλοῖα ταῖς εἰρεσίαις κατηρτισμένα Plb.5.2.11; κατηρτισμένος abs., *in battle array*, Hdt.9.66: *instructed*, Ev.Luc.6.40; *prepare, make ready*, σφενδόνην Ph.*Bel*.78.24:—Med., φωνὴ κυρίου καταρτιζομένου ἐλάφους LXXPs.28(29).9, LXXEx.15.17, al.: σῶμα κατηρτίσω μοι Ep.Hebr.10.5; ὁ τὸν κόσμον καταρτισάμενος *PMag.Par*.1.1147: c. inf., κατηρτίσατο δίδοσθαι *OGI*177.10 (Egypt, i B.C.):—so in Pass., ib. 179.8 (ibid., i B.C.): abs. in imper., καταρτίζεσθε 2Ep.Cor.13.11.

2. *compound, prepare* dishes, medicines, etc., Dsc.*Alex.Praef*.codd. (v. καταρτύω):—Med., Nic.*Th*.954.

καταρτιον, τό, *mast*, *EM*478.23:—also **κατάρτιος,** ἡ, app. *ship's mast with yard* (or the *yard* alone), ἔοικε γὰρ τῷ ἱστίῳ καὶ τῇ καταρτίῳ τῆς νεὼς ὅλης διὰ τὰς βύρσας καὶ τὰ κέρατα (sc. ταῦρος) Artem.2.12, 53, 3.36, *EM*478.23.

καταρτῐσις, εως, ἡ, *restoration*, 2Ep.Cor.13.9.

II. *training, discipline*, Plu.*Alex*.7.

III. = καταρτισμός II, Paul.Aeg.6.99.

καταρτισμα, ατος, τό, *finished product*, *Gloss*. (pl.).

καταρτισμός, ὁ, *restoration, reconciliation*, Sm.Is.38.12.

II. *setting* of a limb, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.1.1. (pl.), Sor.1.73 (pl.).

III. *furnishing, preparation*, αὐλῆς *PTeb*.33.12 (ii B.C.); ἱματίου *PRyl*.127.28 (i A.D.), *SEG*17.545 (Pisidia, Rom.imp.), 32.1269 (Phrygia).

2. *completion, perfection* (of dentition), ἑτέροις δὲ μησὶ δυοκαίδεκα τὸν καταρτισμὸν φύει *Hippiatr*.95.

IV. *training, discipline*, τῶν ἁγίων Ep.Eph.4.12.

καταρτιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *one who restores order, mediator*, Hdt.4.161, 5.28, Them.*Or*.4.61c.

καταρτῦσις, εως, ἡ, *training, discipline*, παιδεία καὶ κ. Plu.*Them*.2; ψυχῶν Iamb.*VP*16.68, cf. 20.95, Hippod.ap.Stob.4.1.94 (*Pyth.Hell*.p.100.22).

2. = *confectio*, *Gloss*.

καταρτύω, *prepare, dress*, of food, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.44; τὴν ξεινίην Hp.*Ep*.12:—Pass., τὰ -τυμένα τῶν ἐδεσμάτων restored in Dsc.*Alex.Praef. fr.* Paul.Aeg.5.28.

2. *train, discipline*, τὴν φύσιν Plu.2.38d: c. inf., καταρτύσων μολεῖν *to procure* his coming, S.*OC*71:—Pass., καταρτύεται νόος ἀνδρός Sol.27.11; σμικρῷ χαλινῷ δ' οἶδα .. ἵππους καταρτυθέντας S.*Ant*.478; παῖς ἔχει πηγὴν τοῦ φρονεῖν μήπω κατηρτυμένην Pl.*Lg*.808d; μανθανόμενα καὶ καταρτυόμενα Id.*Men*.88b; τὸ πρεσβύτερον καὶ κατηρτ. Junc.ap.Stob.4.50.9.

3. *equip*, λέμβος .. ἐρέταις κατηρτυμένος Alciphr.1.8.

II. intr. in pf. part., κατηρτῡκώς *thoroughly furnished, full-grown*, used of horses which have lost their foal's-teeth, Hsch., cf. E.*Fr*.41, *AB*105 (so in pres. οἱ καταρτύοντες τῶν ἵππων Philostr.*VA*7.23); κάμηλος τῷ σώματι κατηρτυκώς *BGU*13.5 (iii A.D.); also of men, τὸ κατηρτυκέναι Philostr.*VA*5.33: metaph., κατηρτυκὼς .. ἱκέτης προσῆλθες a *perfected* suppliant, one *who has done all that is required*, or one *that is broken in* like a horse *tamed*, A.*Eu*.473: c. gen., ἀμβλύς εἰμι καὶ κατηρτυκὼς κακῶν *tamed, broken in spirit* by them, E.*Fr*.821.5. [ῡ, exc. in Sol. l.c.]

καταρυβδήσας, v. καταρροιβδέω.

κατάρῠτος, ον, = κατάρρυτος (q.v.).

καταρχαιρεσιάζω, *beat in an election*, esp. by unfair means, τινα Plu.*CG*11:—metaph. in Pass., *to be corrupted as by office*, Longin.44.9.

καταρχή, ἡ, *beginning*, πράγματος *BGU*1209.11 (i B.C.), cf. Callicr.ap.Stob.4.28.16, Plb.2.12.8; κ. διαφορᾶς Id.22.4.14, al.; ἀνέμου *Mim.Oxy*.413.213.

II. Astrol., *forecast of an undertaking, voyage*, etc., Serapio in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.99, Vett.Val.187.15 (pl.); περὶ καταρχῶν, title of poems by Maximus and Heph.Astr.

III. *part of victim first offered*, *IG*2.1359.

IV. *primacy, sovereignty*, τοῦ ἀθρόου Epicur.*Fr*.314; *starting-point, basis*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.246; τὰς Χάριτας [εἶναι] τὰς ἡμετέρας κ. Phld.*Piet*.14.

καταρχης, voc. -άρχα, ὁ, *founder, creator*, γῆς *PMag.Par*.1.713.

καταρχικός, ή, όν, *pertaining to* καταρχαί II, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.41.

καταρχος, ὁ, app. title of an official, οἱ κάταρχοι καὶ ταβελλάριοι *BCH*47.382.18 (Notium).

καταρχω, *make beginning of* a thing, c. gen., τίνες κατῆρξαν .. μάχης*;* A.*Pers*.351; ὁδοῦ κατάρχειν *lead* the way, S.*OC*1019; δεινοῦ λόγου Id.*Tr*.1135; λόγων χρησίμων Ar.*Lys*.638, cf. Pl.*Prt*.351e, etc.; τραυμάτων Ascl.*Tact*.7.1; τὸ κατάρχον αἰσθήσεως, τῆς κινήσεως, the *source* of perception, of motion, Gal.5.588: rarely c. acc., Alcm.98 P., *Carm.Pop*.5(b).5 P., *begin* a thing, θαυμαστόν τινα λόγον Pl.*Euthd*.283b: c. part., *begin* doing, X.*Cyr*.1.4.4, 4.5.58: abs., Pl.*Smp*.177e, Arist.*Mu*.399[a]15.

2. θανόντα δεσπόταν γόοις κατάρξω I *will lead* the dirge over .., E.*Andr*.1199 (lyr.).

II. Med., *begin*, like Act., c. gen., ἐχθρᾶς ἡμέρας κατάρχεται Id.*Ph*.540; τοῖς κατηργμένοις τῆς πορείας Pl.*Phdr*.256d; κ. τῆς προσβολῆς Plb.2.67.1; τοῦ λόγου Plu.2.151e: c. acc., κ. νόμον, στεναγμόν, E.*Hec*.685 (s.v.l.), *Or*.960 (both lyr.): abs., κατάρχεται μέλος *is beginning*, Id.*HF*750 (lyr.), cf. 891 (lyr.); τὸ -άρξασθαι Ael.*Tact*.17.

2. in religious sense, *begin the sacrificial ceremonies*, once in Hom., Νέστωρ χέρνιβά τ' οὐλοχύτας τε κατήρχετο Nestor *began* [*the sacrifice*] *with* the washing of hands and sprinkling the barley on the victim's head, Od.3.445:, τὸ πρόθυμα .. κ. *Hesperia*7.4 (Athens, iv B.C.), abs., Hdt.4.60, 103, And.1.126; κατάρχομαι μέν, σφάγια δ' ἄλλοισιν μέλει I *begin the rite*, but leave the slaughter of the victim to others, E.*IT*40; ἐπὶ τῶν θυσιῶν κριθαῖς κ. D.H.2.25: c. gen., κατάρχεσθαι τοῦ τράγου *make a beginning of* the victim, i.e. *consecrate* him *for sacrifice* by cutting off the hair of his forehead, Ar.*Av*.959; ἐπεὶ δὲ αὐτοῦ (sc. Ἡρακλέος) πρὸς τῷ βωμῷ κατάρχοντο Hdt.2.45; πῶς δ' αὖ κατάρξῃ θυμάτων*;* E.*Ph*.573, cf. *IT*56, 1154; κατάρξασθαι τῶν ἱερῶν D.21.114: metaph., σκυτάλην λαβών μου κατήρξατο Luc.*Somn*.3, cf. Plu.*Caes*.66:—so later in Act., Hld.2.34, al.

b. *sacrifice, slay*, ξίφει, φασγάνῳ κ., E.*Alc*.74, *El*.1222 (lyr.):—Pass., ᾗ (sc. τῇ θεᾷ) σὸν κατῆρκται σῶμα *hath been devoted*, Id.Heracl.601.

III. Act., *rule, govern*, c. gen., Alciphr.3.44 (s.v.l.), LXXJl.2.17, Na.1.12, etc.

κατᾰσᾰμινθελύω, *throw into a bath*, ἐσθῆτας *PMasp*.9 ii 29 (vi A.D.).

κατάσαρκος, ον, *fleshy, plump*, Agatharch.*Fr.Hist*.7 J., Sor.2.57, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.12.8, Alciphr.*Fr*.5.3; gloss on σωμασκίας, Hdn.*Epim*.130.

κατάσαρκωσις, εως, ἡ, *plumpness*, Eust.1656.42.

κατασάττω, *stamp down*, τὴν τῆν Thphr.*CP*5.6.2: pf. part. Pass. κατασεσασμένα, glossed by κατασεσεισμένο, Hsch.

κατασβέννῡμι or **-ύω**, Ion. aor. inf. -σβῶσαι Herod.5.39:—*put out, quench*, κατέσβεσε θεσπιδαὲς πῦρ Il.21.381, cf. 16.293 (tm.), E.*Or*.697, etc.: metaph., ἔστιν θάλασσα, τίς δέ νιν κατασβέσει; who *shall dry* it *up ?* A.*Ag*.958, cf. *Th*.584; κ. βοήν, ἔριν, *quell* noise, strife, S.*Aj*.1149, *OC*422; ἀνομίαν Critias25.40 D.; τὰς ἡδονάς Pl.*Lg*.838b; τὴν δυσχέρειαν Id.*Prt*.334c; τὴν ταραχήν X.*Cyr*.5.3.55; χολήν Herod. l.c.; κ. τὰ τραύματα *heal* them, Luc.*DMar*.11.1.

II. Pass., fut. -σβήσομαι (v. infr.), with aor. 2 and pf. Act., *go out, be quenched*, καιόμενον τὸν χρυσὸν κατασβῆναι (aor. 2) Hdt.4.5; κατασβεσθῆναι τὴν πυρήν Id.1.87; ὁ κάνθαρος (i.e. the Sun) -σβήσεται *PMag.Leid.V*.2.18: metaph., κλαυμάτων πηγαὶ .. κατεσβήκασι A.*Ag*.888; of tumours, κατέσβη Hp.*Epid*.1.1; κατασβεννύμενος, of passion, Pl.*R*.411c; κατασβεσθεὶς ταῖς ἐλπίσιν Plu.2.168f; of the wind, Id.*Tim*.19.

κατασβεσις, εως, ἡ, *putting out*, D.C.54.2.

κατασβεστέον, *one must quench*, Plu.2.787f.

κατασεβάζω, *consecrate*, Sch.Pi.*O*.3.35.

κατάσεισις, εως, ἡ, *shaking*, Hp.*Art*.43; τῆς κεφαλῆς Gal.10.1019.

κατάσεισμός, ὁ, = foreg., Sor.1.60 (pl.), Archig.ap.Gal.12.657, Aët.6.87.

κατάσειστέον, *one must shake*, Sor.1.65.

κατάσείω, fut. -σείσω Hp.*Art*.43: pf. -σέσεικα Philem.84:—*shake down, throw down*, οἰκοδομήματος ἐπὶ μέγα Th.2.76; τεῖχος, τοῦ τείχους ἐπὶ μέγα, Arr.*An*.1.19.2, 2.23.1; σεισμὸς κ. τὴν πόλιν Ael.*VH*6.7:—Pass., *fall down*, Ph.2.512; of a lion’s mane, αὐχένος ἐκ λασίοιο χαίτη -εσείετο Pancrat.*Oxy*.1085.21: metaph., κ. ἀκροατοῦ ὦτα Philostr.*VS*2.29; νόμους Procop.*Arc*.27.33; κατέσεισεν ἅπαντα καὶ κατεβρόντησε Eun.*Hist*.p.256 D.; ἕως κατέσεισε until he *laid* him *on the floor* (with drinking), Men.8, cf. Philem. l.c., Ath.10.431c.

2. *impel, drive headlong*, νεανίσκον εἰς τὸν μανιώδη καὶ σφαλερὸν τῆς βασιλείας ἔρωτα Eun.*Hist*.p.235 D., cf. p.267 D.:—Pass., πρὸς τὸ λέγειν κ. ib.p.223 D.

3. in Surgery, *treat by shaking*, Hp.*Art*.42:—Pass., ib.43.

4. κατασείσας τὴν χεῖρα *with a motion* of the hand, Act.Ap.19.33; κ. ἱκετηρίας J.*BJ*2.21.8; κ. τὰ ἱμάτια, by way of signal, Plu.*Pomp*.73: more freq. c. dat., κ. τῇ χειρί *beckon* with the hand, Plb.1.78.3, Hld.10.7; κ. τῇ χειρὶ σιγᾶν Act.Ap.12.17; κ. τῷ λύχνῳ ἅμα λέγων τὸν λόγον *PMag.Lond*.46.453; κ. ὀθόναις Hld.9.6: abs., κ. τινί *beckon* to another, as a sign for him to be silent, X.*Cyr*.5.4.4; κ. τισὶν ἐπεξιέναι J.*AJ*17.10.2; but also, *shake the head* in token of contempt, Phld.*Vit*.p.37 J.

κατᾰσελγαίνω, *to treat libidinously*, Phot., Suid.

κατασεύομαι, Pass., *rush down along*, c. acc., κῦμα κατέσσυτο καλὰ ῥέεθρα Il.21.382: abs., *rush down*, κατεσσύμενος Q.S.4.270.

2. *rush against*, κατεσσεύεσθε λεόντων Nonn.*D*.5.353.

κατασήθω, aor. -έσησα, *strain through a sieve*, Hp.*Mul*.2.133:—Pass., aor. part. -σησθεῖσα *Gp*.12.17.1.

2. *strew*, ναόν [τέφρᾳ] Thd.*Bel*.14.

κατασημαίνομαι, Med., *cause to be sealed up*, ὄφεις .. ἐν κίστῃ που κατασήμηναι Ar.*Fr*.28; [ἐχίνους] Arist.*Ath*.53.2; χρυσίον Pl.*Men*.89b; ὑδρίαν *IG*2.204.39:—Pass., ib.41; τὰς ἐπισκήψεις φυλάττειν -σεσημασμένας ὑπ᾽ ἀμφοῖν Pl.*Lg*.937b, *cause to be noted down*, ib.756c:—Pass., τὰ κατασημανθέντα ὀνόματα ib.756e, cf. Arist.*Ath*.49.2.

κατασημαντικός, ή, όν, *marking distinctly*, Longin.32.5.

κατασημειόομαι, Pass., = κατασημαίνομαι I. *Klio*17.187 (Delph., i A.D.), cf. Hsch.

κατασήπω, *cause* or *allow to rot*, X.*Cyr*.8.2.21:—Pass., *rot away*, ib.8.2.22; μὴ .. κατὰ χρόα πάντα σᾰπήῃ Il.19.27; ἕως ἂν κατασαπῇ Pl.*Phd*.86d; -σαπέντων τῶν καρπῶν *CPHerm*.6.16 (iii A.D.): so in pf. -σέσηπα Ar.*Pl*.1035, Philetaer.9.

2. metaph., *cause* or *allow to linger*, τοὺς ἀνθρώπους ἐν τοῖς πάθεσι Gal.10.264:—Pass., *pine away*, -σήπεσθαι ἐπὶ τῆς κλίνης ib.263; πρὸς ταῖς ἀλλοτρίαις θύραις -σαπῆναι Arr.*Epict*.4.10.20, Plu.2.231a.

κατασθενέω, *to be* or *grow weak*, οἱ κατησθενηκότες Aët.9.42, cf. Sor.2.11, Erot. s.v. κατηπέδανον.

2. later causal, *weaken*, κνησμονάς *App.Anth*.3.158.

κατασθμαίνω, *pant, struggle against*, c. gen., ἵππος χαλινῶν ὣς κατασθμαίνων μένει A.*Th*.393.

κατασῑγάζω, *put to silence*, Arist.*HA*614[a]20, Ael.*VH*14.9; τὸν δῆμον Hdn.1.9.3; σάλπιγγα Ael.*NA*16.23:—Pass., Posidon.36 J.; τὰ Πινδάρου ἤδη κατασεσιγασμένα *not* now *perused*, Ath.1.3a (cf. Eup.366).

κατασῑγαίνω, *silence, clam*, Hsch. s.v. πραΰνει.

κατασῑγαστικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for silencing*, Eust.197.48.

κατασῑγάω, *remain silent*, Pl.*Phd*.107a.

II. = κατασιγάζω, *CPHerm*.25 ii 2, Luc.*JTr*.13 (v.l. -σιώπησον).

κατασῐδηρόω, *plate with iron*, κριοὶ κατασεσιδηρωμένοι D.S.13.54, cf. Bito 53.7. Str.15.3.11.

κατασῐκελίζω, τυρόν, *Sicilize* the cheese (in allusion to the *peculations* of Laches in Sicily), Ar.*V*.911, cf. Sch.ad loc.

κατασιλλαίνω, *mock at*, Hp.*Praec*.8.

κατάσῑμος, ον, = σιμός, *Gloss*.

κατασίνομαι [ῑ], *injure, damage*, Hsch.: aor. 1 part., κατασινάμενος τὰ κάλλιστα τῆς χώρας prob. l. in Malch.p.407 D.

κατασῑτέομαι, *eat up, feed on*, c. acc., Hdt.1.216, 3.38, Str.15.2.14, D.S.3.36.

κατασῐωπάω, *keep silence*, Isoc.8.38, Arist.*Rh*.1413[b]7, J.*Ap*.2.33, etc.; εἰδότες κ. Arist.*Ath*.14.2; πρός τι D.41.23.

2. c. acc. rei, *keep silent, pass over*, τὸ γεγονός D.S.32.10:—Pass., Isoc.4.27.

3. *condemn by silence*, πόλιν D.Chr.32.98.

II. causal, *make silent, silence*, τὴν γυναῖκα X.*HG*5.4.7, cf. Luc.*Bis Acc*.17, *Anach*.19, *Dom*.16:—Med., *cause silence*, X.*HG*2.4.20; κατασιωπήσασθαι διὰ τοῦ σαλπιγκτοῦ τὸν θόρυβον Plb.18.46.9.

κατασῐωπητέον, *one must keep silence*, Isoc.12.96.

κατασκαίρω, *bound up and down*, Opp.*H*.4.322.

κατασκάπτω, pf. -έσκᾰφα Isoc.14.35:—*dig down*, ἐπὶ θάτερα τῆς ἀμπέλου Thphr.*HP*4.13.5; but usu.,

II. *destroy utterly, raze to the ground*, τὸ ἄστυ Hdt.7.156; Τροίαν κ. βίᾳ S.*Ph*.998, cf. A.*Ag*.525; πάτραν S.*OC*1421; δόμους E.*HF*566; πόλιν *SIG*344.7 (Teos, iv B.C.), cf. D.18.71; το τέγος Ar.*Nu*.1488; τὰ τείχη ἐς ἔδαφος Th.4.109, cf. Lys.12.40, Isoc. l.c., Arist.*Ath*.37.1; τὸν λιμένα Aeschin.3.123; τὰ θυσιαστήρια LXX3Ki.19.10; τὴν οἰκίαν εἰς ἔδαφος Plu.*Publ*.10, etc.:—Pass., ϝοικία κατασκαπτέσθω *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.8 (Locr., v B.C.); τὰ οἰκία οἱ κατεσκάφη Hdt.6.72; πατρῷα ἑστία κατεσκάφη E.*Hec*.22; τὰ κατεσκαμμένα ἀναστήσω LXXAm.9.11.

κατασκᾰρῑφάω, *peck at*, Ath.11.507c.

κατσκᾰφή, ἡ, *razing to the ground, destruction*, S.*OC*1318, Th.5.63; τειχῶν Lys.13.8; ἀκροπόλεως *SIG*285.9 (Erythrae, iv B.C.): more freq. in pl., Ἰλίου κ. E.*Hel*.196 (lyr.); ἰὼ κ. δόμων A.*Ch*.50 (lyr.); πόλει κατασκαφὰς θέντες Id.*Th*.46; πύργων κ. E.*Ph*.1196; τειχῶν Aeschin.3.157, *CPR*6.1.14 (A.D. 125).

II. *that which is dug*, esp. *grave*, in pl., θάπτειν .. γῆς .. κατασκαφαῖς A.*Th*.1013, cf. 1042; ἐς θανόντων .. κατασκαφάς S.*Ant*.920.

κατσκᾰφής, ές, *dug down*, κ. οἴκησις the *deep-dug* dwelling, i.e. the grave, ib.891.

κατασκάφιλος· καταισχύνων τοὺς φίλους, Hsch. (leg. καταισχόφιλος).

κατασκεδάζω, = sq., Suid.:—Pass., Sch.E.*Hec*.916.

κατασκεδάννῡμι and **-ύω**, (D.54.4 codd.), Att. fut. -σκεδῶ Antiph.25:—*scatter, pour upon* or *over*, κατάχυσμα .. κατεσκέδασαν θερμὸν τοῦτο καθ' ὑμῶν Ar.*Av*.536, cf. *PMagd*.33.4 (iii B.C.); τὰς ἀμίδας D. l.c.: usu. c. acc. et gen., τὴν μεγίστην ἀρύταιναν ὑμῶν Antiph. l.c., etc.; ὥσπερ ἑωλοκρασίαν τινά μου τῆς πονηρίας -σκεδάσας D.18.50: κ. ὕβριν τινός *pour* abuse *upon* one, Plu.2.10c; λῆρον κ. τινός Luc.*Salt*.6; ὅλας ἁμάξας βλασφημιῶν κ. τινός Id.*Eun*.2, etc.

2. κ. φήμην *spread* a report *against* one, Pl.*Ap*.18c:—Pass., ἡ φήμη κατεσκέδασται τοῦ Μίνω Id.*Min*.320d; ὁ λόγος ἐν τῇ πόλει κατεσκέδασται (prob. l. for -σκεύαστα) Lys.10.23; τοῦ πόνου πλείονος -ασμένου τῆς σαρκός Hp.*Medic*.7.

3. Med., *pour, sprinkle about*, X.*An*.7.3.32 (Suid., Phot.: συγκατ- codd.).

4. *overthrow, destroy*, *IG*12(9).1179.9 (Euboea).

κατασκελετεύω, *reduce to a skeleton*, ἑαυτούς Plu.2.7d; τὸ σῶμα Sch.Ar.*Ra*.153, transf., *cause* resources *to waste away* (in quot., abs.,), Onas.1.5:—Pass., *to be wasted away, 'desiccated'*, μὴ περιιδεῖν τὴν φύσιν -ευθεῖσαν Isoc.15.268, cf. Ph.1.198, al., D.L.8.41: metaph., τὰ φυσικὰ ἔργα ταῖς τεχνολογίαις -ευόμενα Longin.2.1.

κατασκελετόω, = foreg., Phot. (Pass.).

κατασκελής, ές, of style, *over-loaded*, D.H.*Isoc*.2.

2. *elaborate, complicated*, τὸ τῶν ἐπιτεχνημάτων κ. Ptol.*Alm*.13.2; μέθοδος Id.*Harm*.2.13 (comp.); [τοῦτο] κ. ἔχει [ὁ] τρόπος ib.2 (comp.).

κατασκέλλομαι, Pass., *become a skeleton, wither away*, φαρμάκων χρείᾳ κατεσκέλλοντο A.*Pr*.481: mostly in pf. Act. κατέσκληκα, Thphr.*CP*6.14.11, Luc.*Gall*.29, Gal.*UP*8.7, etc.; ὑπὸ τῶν πόνων Alciphr.3.19, cf. Luc.*Bis Acc*.34: plpf., λιμῷ κατεσκλήκει Babr.46.8; *to be hard* or *frozen*, Thphr. l.c.; metaph., -εσκληκώς *austere*, Philostr.*VS*1.18.1.

κατασκένω, v. κατακτείνω.

κατασκεπάζω, *cover entirely*, Aen.Tact.37.3, Thphr.*HP*9.3.2, J.*AJ*8.4.1: pf. inf. Pass. κατεσκεπάσθαι Artem.2.32.

2. metaph., μοχθηρὰ ἤθη λόγοις ἐπιεικέσιν κ. Ph.2.341.

κατασκεπασμα, ατος, τό, *covering*, Al.Ex.26.36.

κατασκεπαστέον, *one must cover*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.85.

κατασκεπαστός, όν, *covered*, Aq.Nu.7.3.

κατάσκεπος, ον, v. κατάσκοπος II.

κατασκέπτομαι, later pres., = κατασκοπέω (q.v.), Just.*Nov*.22 *Praef*.: impf., Plb.3.94.7.

κατασκέπω, = κατασκεπάζω, *AP*5.59 (Rufin), Muson.*Fr*.19p.106 H.

κατασκευάζω, fut. -σκευάσω, Att. -σκευῶ *SIG*1097.9 (Athens, iv B.C.), *IPE*1.32 *B* 53 (Olbia, iii B.C.): Dor. aor. -εσκεύαξα Ti.Locr.94d, *Test.Epict*.1.14, also κατεσκέαξα *Africa Italiana* 1.330 (Cyrene): Boeot. aor. inf. -σκευάττη *SIG*1185.13 (Tanagra, iii B.C.): Cypr. *ka-te-se-ke-u-wa-se* κατεσκεύϝασε *ICS*2.3, pf. -εσκεύᾰκα D.42.30: *SEG*37.528 (Epirus, i B.C.), fut. Med. 3 sg. -ᾶται *SIG*1015.28 (Halic.): Dor. aor. Med. -εσκευαξάμην *Test.Epict*.1.9:—*equip, furnish fully with* .., [πᾶσι] κ. τὸ πλοῖον *with* all appliances, D.18.194:—Med., τοὺς ἵππους χαλκοῖς .. προβλήμασι κ. X.*Cyr*.6.1.51:—freq. in Pass., ἱρὸν θησαυροῖσί τε καὶ ἀναθήμασι κατεσκευασμένον Hdt.8.33, cf. 2.44; κατασκευὴ χρυσῷ τε καὶ ἀργύρῳ κατεσκ. Id.9.82; οἷς ἡ χώρα κατεσκεύασται Th.6.91.

2. without dat., *furnish, equip fully*, τὴν χώραν X.*An*.1.9.19; κ. τινὰ ἐπὶ στρατιάν Id.*Cyr*.3.3.3; [ἐλέφαντας] κ. πρὸς τὴν πολεμικὴν χρείαν *OGI*54.12 (Adule, iii B.C.):—Med., κ. τοὺς ὄνους *having got his* asses *ready*, Hdt.2.121. δ´, etc.:—Pass., τῆς Ἀντάνδρου μελλούσης -σκευάζεσθαι Th.4.75, cf. 8.24; ἔργα -ασμένα *cultivated* farms, Anaxag.4; of persons, *to be under treatment*, Phld.*Lib*.p.3 O., al.

3. *construct, build*, γέφυραν Hdt.1.186 (Pass.); διδασκαλεῖον Antipho 6.11; πόλιν Pl.*R*.557d; γυμνάσια Id.*Lg*.761c; ἱερὰ θυσίᾶ τε αὐτοῖς κ. Id.*Criti*.113c; ἐπιτείχισμ' ἐπὶ τὴν Ἀττικήν D.18.71: τοῦτο τὸ ἡρῶον κατεσκεύασε *IEphes*.3327 (ii/iii A.D.); ἑαυτῷ τ̣ὸ μνημεῖ̣ον κατεσκεύασεν Mitchell *N. Galatia*201 (A.D. 218), generally, *prepare, arrange, establish*, κ. δημοκρατίαν X.*HG*2.3.36; δύναμιν τῇ πόλει And.3.39; συμπόσιον Pl.*R*.363c; ἰσότητα τῆς οὐσίας Id.*Lg*.684d, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1265a39; ὀλιγαρχίαν Id.*Ath*.37.1; ναύτας D.50.36; κ. τινὰς μελέτῃ *train* them, X.*Cyr*.8.1.43, etc.; *turn out*, πολιτικούς Phld.*Rh*.2.264 S., al.:—Med., κατασκευάζεσθαι ναυμαχίαν *prepare* it, *make ready for* it, v.l. for παρασκ- in Th.2.85; *make for oneself*, esp. *build* a house *and furnish* it, opp. ἀνασκευάζομαι τἆλλα κ. id.1.93.8; abs., id.2.17.3, *unpack*, opp. ἀνασκ., X.*Cyr*.8.5.2; κ. ἐρημίαν αὑτῷ Pl.*Lg*.730c, etc.; κ. τράπεζαν *set up* a bank, Is.*Fr*.66; κατασκευάζομαι τέχνην μυρεψικήν I *am setting up* as a perfumer, Lys.*Fr*.1.2; τοὺς ἐγγυτάτω τῆς ἀγορᾶς κατεσκευασμένους Id.24.20; [πρόσοδον] οὐ μικρὰν κατεσκευάσαντο *made themselves* a good [income], D.27.61, cf. And.4.11.

4. of fraudulent transactions, *fabricate, trump up*, πρόφασιν X.*Cyr*.2.4.17; τὸ ἀπόρρητον κατασκευάσαι D.2.6; λιποταξίου γραφὴν κατεσκεύασεν Id.21.103, cf. 92; χρέα ψευδῆ Id.42.30, cf. 45.22 (Pass.); of persons, *suborn*, λογοποιούς Din.1.35; *set up*, ἢ .. ἐπιτίθενται αὐτοὶ ἢ κατασκευάζουσιν ἕτερον Arist.*Pol*.1306a1; οἱ κατεσκευασμένοι τῶν Θετταλεῶν men *prepared for the purpose*, D.18.151; κατεσκ. δανεισταί Id.42.28: c. inf., τὸν ἀνεψιὸν .. κατεσκεύασεν ἀμφισβητεῖν Id.55.1.

5. c. dupl. acc., *make, render*, [φρούρια] κ. ὡς ἐχυρώτατα X.*Cyr*.2.4.17; ἀριστερὰ δεξιῶν ἀσθενέστερα κ. Pl.*Lg*.795a; φοβερὸν κ. τὸ αὐτόχειρα γενέσθαι D.20.158; ἀνομοθέτητον ἑαυτῷ τὸν βίον Duris10 J.; κ. τινὰ τοιοῦτον .. Arist.*Rh*.1380a2 (also with Adv., πρὸς ἑαυτὸν κ. εὖ τὸν ἀκροατήν *render* the audience favourably disposed towards oneself, 1419b11).

6. *represent as* so and so, κ. τινὰς παροίνους, ὑβοιστάς, ἀγνώμονας, D.54.14, cf. 45.82; εἰ μὴ Γοργίαν Νέστορά τινα κατασκευάζεις unless you *make out* a Gorgias *to be* Nestor, Pl.*Phdr*.261c.

7. in argument, *maintain, prove*, τῶν ἐν Εὐβοίᾳ πραγμάτων .. ὡς ἐγὼ αἴτιός εἰμι, κατεσκεύαζε *tried to make out* that .., D.21.110; κ. ὅτι .. Arr.*Epict*.3.15.14, S.E.*P*.1.32; κ. τῷ λόγῳ *establish* a proposition by reasoning, Damian.*Opt*.5; διὰ λόγου -σκευασθήσεται Phld.*Sign*.6.

8. in Logic, *construct* a positive argument, opp. ἀναιρέω ἀνασκευάζω (of negative arguments), Arist.*Rh*.1401[b]3, cf. Plu.2.1036b, etc.: Philos., κ. τῶν ἀριθμῶν ἰδέαν *construct, postulate*, Arist.*EN*1096[a]19, cf. Metaph.984[b]25, al.

9. Geom., *construct*, Euc.5.7 (Pass.), Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.2.6 (Pass.); *solve by a construction*, πρόβλημα Papp.54.25.

10. Rhet., *frame*, ὀνόματα D.H.*Comp*.16; *elaborate*, κατεσκεύασται τὸ δοκοῦν εἶναι ἀφελές Id.*Is*.7; λόγος κατεσκευασμένος Str.1.2.6.

11. abs. in Med., *prepare oneself* or *make ready for* doing, ὡς οἰκήσων X.*An*.3.2.24; ὡς εἰς μάχην Paus.5.21.14.

12. Pass., of disease, *to become established*, -σκευαζομένου τοῦ πάθους Gal.8.332.

κατασκευᾰσία, ἡ, *preparation* of drugs, Suid. s.v. κῦφι.

κατασκευασις, εως, ἡ, = κατασκευή (in quot., III), *Cat.Cod.Astr*.11(2).131.14.

κατασκευασμα, ατος, τό, *that which is prepared* or *made, work of art*, τὰ Κορίνθια κ. Hippoloch.ap.Ath.4.128d, cf. Plb.4.18.8, Aristeas52, J.*BJ*7.5.5, Arr.*Epict*.2.19.26; surgical *apparatus*, Orib.49.24.2; esp. *building, structure*, D.23.207, *SIG*330.39 (pl., Ilium, iv B.C.), Plb.10.27.9, D.H.3.27, D.S.1.50; οἰκητήριον κ. Cleanth.*Stoic*.1.132; θεωρητὸν κ., of the world, Secund.*Sent*.1: in pl., *engines of war* Plb.1.48.5; *furniture*, ἱεροῦ *SIG*330.4 (Ilium, iv B.C.), of a piece of pottery, rest. in *Kafizin*309 (225/18 B.C.).

b. *construction* of a literary work, τὸ τραγικὸν κ. Sch.E.*Tr*.1129.

II. *arrangement, contrivance*, D.23.13; τὸ κ. τῶν συσσιτίων Arist.*Pol*.1271[a]33; τὰ [τυραννικὰ] κ. ib. 1319[b]27; σοφιστοῦ Phld.*Rh*.1.183 S.; ἐκ κατασκευάσματος, Lat. *ex composito*, D.C.52.7.

κατασκευασμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Hero *Spir*.1.7.

κατασκευασμός, ὁ, *contrivance*, D.24.16; ἐκ κατασκευασμοῦ, Lat. *ex composito*, D.C.38.9, al.

κατασκευαστέος, α, ον, *to be prepared* or *made*, X.*Ages*.1.23, Gal.14.262.

II. neut., *one must prepare, make*, etc., Pl.*Lg*.964d, X.*HG*3.4.15, etc.; κ. ἔθος πρὸς τὸν ἔμετον Philum.ap.Aët.9.23.

2. *one must construct a proof* or *argument*, Aphth.*Prog*.6, Theon *Prog*.3.

κατασκευαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *contriver*, Hsch. and Suid. s.v. μηχανορράφος.

2. *one who makes provision, commissariat officer, quartermaster*, Just.*Nov*.30.7.1

κατασκευαστικός, ή, όν, *fitted for providing*, τινος Arist.*VV*1250[b]29; *fitted for bringing about*, τοῦ μὴ πλανᾶν Phld.*Rh*.1.347 S.

2. in Logic, *constructive, positive*, opp. destructive (λυτικός, ἀνασκευαστικός), Arist.*Rh*.1403[a]25, Theon *Prog*.12, etc.: c. gen., λόγος κ. ζητήματος Corn.*Rh*.p.377 H., cf. Nicol.*Prog*.p.29 F. Adv. -κῶς, opp. ἀνασκευαστικῶς, Arist.*APr*.52[a]31.

3. (κατασκευή VIII) *systematic* γυμνάσια Gal.6.177.

κατασκευαστός, ή, όν, *artificial*, opp. αὐτοφυής, τὸ κ. D.H.*Is*.11; ἡ κατασκευαστὴ δόξα, opp. ἡ σιωπωμένη ἀλήθεια, Id.1.76; εἰκὼν κ. Plu.2.210d. Adv. -τῶς *under artificial conditions*, Theon *Intr*.ad Euc.*Opt*.p.146 H.

2. *suborned*, ἄνδρες Arist.*Oec*.1348[a]7.

κατασκευάστρια, ἡ, fem. of κατασκευαστής, *she who prepares*, Sch.Lyc.578 (ed. Bachm.).

κατασκευή, ἡ, *preparation*, ὄντων ἐν κατασκευῇ τοῦ πολέμου being engaged in *preparing for* it, Th.8.5; *construction*, λιμένων ἢ νεωρίων Pl.*Grg*.455b; τ]οῦ θεάτρου *IIlion*1.10 (iv B.C.), τειχέων *SIG*569.15 (Cos, Halasarna, *c*.201 B.C.), *fitting out*, πλοίων Plb.1.21.1, etc.

2. *unpacking*, X.*Cyr*.8.5.5.

3. *training*, *Stoic*.3.89.

II. *permanent* or *fixed assets*, opp. what is movable or temporary (παρασκευή), *fixtures, plant*, etc., Th.1.10; ἀνειληφότες τὰς κ. having repaired their *estates*, Id.2.16; ἡ περὶ τὸν κλῆρον κ. Pl.*Lg*.923d; τῆς ἄλλης κ., ἐν ᾗ κατοικοῦμεν καὶ μεθ' ἧς πολιτευόμεθα καὶ δι' ἣν ζῆν δυνάμεθα the aggregate of our possessions, Isoc.4.26; αἱ κ. αἱ ἐπὶ τῶν ἀγρῶν ἢ αἱ ἐντὸς τείχους Id.7.52; but also, like παρασκευή, any *furniture* or *fittings*, τὴν Μαρδονίου κ., i.e. his *tent and its furniture*, Hdt.9.82; κ. πολυτελέσι χρησαμένων Th.6.31; φιάλας τε .. καὶ θυμιατήρια καὶ ἄλλην κ. ib.46; ἡ κ. τῆς οἰκίας D.47.54; τῇ τῶν θεῶν κ. χρῆσθαι *whatever* the gods *provided*, X.*Ages*.9.5.

III. *state, condition, constitution* of a thing, θεοῦ κ. βίῳ δόντος τοιαύτην E.*Supp*.214; αἱ .. κ. τῆς ψυχῆς Pl.*R*.544e; ἡ τοῦ βίου κ. Id.*Lg*.842c; ἡ τῶν νόμων κ. ib.739a; ἐν πάσῃ κ. πολιτικῇ ib.736b; ἐν χρημάτων κ. in *the constitution* of a man's fortune, Id.*Grg*.477b; ἐν σώματος κ. ibid.; κ. τις παρὰ φύσιν, definition of νόσος, Gal.6.837.

IV. *device, trick*, τέχναι καὶ κ. Aeschin.2.1, v.l. in Din.1.34; ἄνευ κατασκευῆς ᾄδειν *artlessly*, Ael.*NA*5.38, Din.1.53.

V. in Logic, *constructive reasoning*, opp. ἀνασκευή, D.H.*Lys*.24, Hermog.*Prog*.5, etc.: in pl., Cic.*Att*.1.14.4, Longin.11.2, Quint.2.4.18.

VI. Rhet., *artistic treatment*, κ. ποιητική Str.1.2.6, D.H.*Comp*.1; *manipulation*, συλλαβῶν, γραμμάτων, ib. 15, 16; *elaboration*, Id.*Pomp*.2, etc.; *correct style*, opp. ἰδιωτισμός, Diocl.*Stoic*.3.214; *technical resources*, πλάσμα καὶ ἡ ἄλλη κ. δημηγόρου Phld.*Rh*.1.199 S.

VII. Geom., *construction*, Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.2.4, cf. Procl.*in Euc*.p.203 F.; κ. ὀργανική *solution by* mechanical *construction*, Papp.174.17.

VIII. *system of gymnastic exercise*, as t. t., Gal.6.169.

κατασκευος, ον, *furnished*, οἶκος dub.l. in *IG*12(3).185 (Astypalaea).

κατασκευόω, Dor. = κατασκευάζω, aor. κατεσσκέωσα *IG*14.241 (Neëtum): pf. κατεσκεύωκα *Test.Epict*.4.13:—Med., εἴ τι κα -σκευώσωνται *GDI*1874.26 (Delph.), εἰ δέ τι κατασκεώσαιτο *SEG*25.606.11 (Doris, ii B.C.).

κατάσκεψις, εως, ἡ, *careful examination*, χωρίων Str.6.1.12.

κατασκέω, *practise*: pf. part. Pass. κατησκημένος *regular, ascetic*, δίαιτα Plu.*Ages*.33.

κατασκηνάω, = sq., aor. -εσκήνησα X.*An*.3.4.32, *HG*4.5.2, etc.:—Med., κατασκηνᾶσθαι Pl.*R*.614e.

κατασκηνόω, *take up one's quarters, encamp*, εἰς .. X.*Cyr*.4.5.39, *Hell.Oxy*.16.2, etc.; ἐν .. LXX1Ch.23.25; ἔνθα κατεσκηνώκατε X.*Cyr*.6.2.2: generally, *rest*, ἐπ' ἐλπίδι LXXPs.15(16).9; *settle*, of birds, ἐν κλάδοις Ev.Matt.13.32: metaph., οὐ ψυχὴ ἐν μόνῳ ἀνθρώπῳ κ. Porph.*Abst*.4.9, w. acc., *occupy*, κατασκήνου τὴν γῆν LXXPs.36(37).3, Pr.2.21; transf., ἐγὼ ἡ σοφία κατεσκήνωσα βουλήν ib.8.12.

κατασκηνωμα, ατος, τό, *covering, veil*, A.*Ch*.999.

2. gloss on αὔλιον, Sch.Opp.*H*.2.524, cf. 3.5.

κατασκηνωσις, εως, ἡ, *encamping, taking up one's quarters*, LXX1Ch.28.2, al.; καλεῖν τινα πρὸς κατασκήνωσιν Plb.11.26.5; διδόναι εἰς κ. to give them as *quarters*, *OGI*229.57 (Smyrna, iii B.C.); ἐν κ. in *camp*, Onos.11.6: pl. -σκηνώσεις βασιλέων *Gp*.11.2.9.

2. of birds, *resting-place, nest*, Ev.Matt.8.20 (pl.).

κατασκήπτω, fut. -ψω E.*Hipp*.1418:—*rush down* or *fall upon*, Arist.*Mu*.395[a]25, D.S.16.80, etc.; of the rainbow, Arist.*HA*553[b]30: of divine visitations, τοῖσι Λακεδαιμονίοισι μῆνις κατέσκηψε Ταλθυβίου Hdt.7.134; ἐς ἀγγέλους ib. 137; ἢν κατασκήψῃ ἐς τὴν Πελοπόννησον, of an omen, Id.8.65; ὀργαὶ κ. ἐς τὸ σὸν δέμας E. l.c.; τίς κατέσκηψεν τύχη*;* A.*Supp*.327; ἐς Οἰδίπου παῖδε Ἄρης κ. Ar.*Fr*.558; of Nemesis, D.H.3.23; esp. of sickness, *attack*, [ἡ νόσος] κατέσκηπτε ἐς ἄκρας χεῖρας καὶ πόδας Th.2.49, cf. Hp.*Epid*.3.8; εἰς γυναῖκας D.H.9.40; ῥεῦμα κ. τινὶ ἐς τὰ νεῦρα Paus.6.3.10, cf. Gal.1.286; ἡ ξανθὴ [χολὴ] ὀδόντι Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.40, etc.

2. c. acc., *fall upon*, τινα dub.l. in E.*Med*.94 (fort. τινι):—Pass., κατασκηφθέντα χωρία *struck by lightning*, Hsch. s.v. ἐνηλύσια.

II. causal, εἰς ὅ τι -σκήψει τέλος ὁ δαίμων νέμεσιν Plu.*Aem*.27.

III. κ. λιταῖς *storm* or *importune* with prayers, c. inf., S.*OC*1011.

IV. abs., *break out, go forth*, of a report, App.*BC*3.25; κ. εἰς τέλος *come* to an issue, of a war, D.H.3.54.

κατασκηψις, εως, ἡ, *attack*, τῶν παθῶν Dsc.*Ther.Praef.*

κατασκῐάζω, fut. -σκιάσω, Att. -σκιῶ S.*OC*406:—*overshadow, cover over*, κατὰ δ' ἐσκίασαν βελέεσσι Τιτῆνας Hes.*Th*.716; ἡ δέ οἱ κόμη ὤμους κ. Archil.29;, Anacr.2 *fr.* 1.1 P. (tm.); προσώπου ἄνθος κατεσκιασμένη Men.*Dysc*.951, σαρξὶν πάντα κατεσκίασεν ἄνωθεν Pl.*Ti*.74d; *spread awnings*, E.*Ion*1142; κόνει *bury* one, S. l.c.; θανόντα .. γαῖα κατεσκίασε *IG*7.580 (Tanagra).

κατασκῐάω, poet. for foreg., Od.12.436:—Pass., Opp.*H*.3.467.

κατασκίδναμαι, Pass. of κατασκεδάννυμι, Plu.2.776f.

κατάσκῐος, ον, *shaded* or *covered with*, λάχνῃ δέρμα κ. Hes.*Op*.513, cf. Hdt.2.138, A.*Ag*.493, S.*El*.422; *shaded*, νῶτον Pi.*Pae*.6.139: later c. gen., αἰγείροιο *AP*9.333 (Mnasalc., v.l. αἰγείροισι): metaph. in Astrol., ἀργὸς καὶ κ. τόπος, of a region, Vett.Val.77.25; name of second τόπος, Id.179.13; of third, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).144.

II. trans., *overshadowing*, λόφοι A.*Th*.384, Ar.*Ach*.965 codd., cf. E.*Ph*.654 (lyr.).

κατασκῑρόομαι, Pass., *become hard* or *dry* through age, κατεσκιρωμένης (-σκηρ- cod.)· πεπαλαιωμένης, Hsch., cf. eund. s.v. κατεσκληκότα (ubi -σκληρ- cod.).

II. pf. inf. κατεσκιρῶσθαι (sic cod. Patm., -σκειρῶ- cod. Phot.), = λελευκάνθαι, Apollod.Hist.*Fr*.107(*c*) J. (nisi leg. κατεσκυρῶσθαι eodem sensu).

κατασκιρτάω, *leap upon*, τοῦ βήματος Plu.2.790c.

2. *leap about*, Ael.*NA*5.6.

II. metaph., *show contempt for*, τινος ib.2.6, Polyaen.8.23.7, etc.

κατασκλῆναι, v. κατασκέλλομαι.

κατασκληραίνω, *harden*, Hsch. s.v. καταμαλάσσοντα (dub.). **-όομαι,** pf. part. Pass. κατεσκληρωμένα, gloss on κατεσκληκότα, Id. (fort. κατεσκιρωμένα).

κατασκληρος, *very hard*, Ph.*Bel*.71.30, *Hippiatr*.96.

κατασκληρύνομαι [ῡ], Pass., *become hard*, Thphr.*CP*4.12.9, Gal.11.531.

κατασκόπευσις, εως, ἡ, *reconnoitring*, Eust.69.37.

κατασκόπεύω, = sq., LXXEx.2.4, al., *PTeb*.230 (ii B.C.).

κατασκόπέω, fut. -σκέψομαι: aor. -εσκεψάμην:—*view closely, spy out, reconnoitre*, κ. ὅποι .. E.*Hel*.1607; τὰ ἀγγελλόμενα *reconnoitre*, Aen.Tact.23.10; εἴ πῃ .. X.*Cyr*.7.1.39, cf. Th.6.50, al.; τῶν πολεμίων Plu.*Sol*.9; *keep a look-out*, of ships, Plb.3.95.6:—Med., -σκοπεῖσθαι ἑαυτήν X.*Mem*.2.1.22; ὑπτιάζων καὶ κατασκοπούμενος ἑαυτόν Aeschin.1.132, αὐτὸς ἑαυτὸν κ. Arist.*MM*1213[a]5; *inspect*, τὰς πανοπλίας Plb.10.20.2; γραφήν *POxy*.1414.4 (iii A.D.); of a medical examination, Gal.1.293.

κατασκόπή, ἡ, *viewing closely, spying*, πέμπειν τινὰ εἰς κατασκοπήν S.*Ph*.45; μολεῖν εἰς κ. E.*Ba*.838; ἐπὶ κατασκοπήν X.*Cyr*.6.2.9, cf. *HG*1.4.11, Arist.*Ath.Fr*.4, Plb.3.95.8; ἐπὶ-σκοπῇ τῶν πραγμάτων Aeschin.2.28; κατασκοπῆς ἕνεκα X.*An*.7.4.13; ἔχειν κ. Plu.*Fab*.12; κατασκοπαῖς χρωμενους Th.6.34; ἐς τὴν κ. τῶν χρημάτων *to inspect* the money, ib.46.

κατασκόπησις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., *Gloss.*

κατασκόπία, ἡ, fem. of κατάσκοπος, epith. of Aphrodite at Troezen, Paus.2.32.3.

κατασκόπικός, ή, όν, *for scouting*: -κὰ, τά (sc. πλοῖα), Plu.*Cat.Mi*.54.

κατασκόπιον, τό, *look-out ship*, Gell.10.25 (sed leg. -σκοπικόν).

κατασκόπίς, (sc. ναῦς), ίδος, ἡ, = foreg., *Gloss.*

κατασκόπίσκος, ὁ, = foreg., *CIL*8.27790 (Althiburos).

κατασκόπος, ὁ, *one who reconnoitres, scout, spy*, Hdt.1.100, 112, al.; κατάσκοπον πολεμίων πέμπειν E.*Rh*.125; πεμφθεὶς Ἰλίου κ. ib.505, cf. *Hec*.239, Th.6.63; τριήρεις πέμψαι κ. Plu.*Lys*.10; τῶν λόγων κ. Ar.*Th*.588, cf. X.*Cyr*.6.1.31; πραγμάτων Men.*Pk*.105.

2. *examiner, inspector*, Th.4.27, cf. 8.41; τῆς προσόδου ἐκ σίτου *Fouilles de l' Institut Français d'Arch. Orientale du Caire* 4(2).p.74: metaph., κ. βίου Secund.*Sent*.7.

II. κατάσκοπος, ον *closely covered*, Sch.Opp.*H*.3.636 (sed leg. -σκεπος).

κατασκορπίζω, *scatter abroad*, D.S.24.1.

κατασκοτίζω, *veil in darkness*, Gal.*UP*10.3.

κατασκυθρωπάζω, *look gloomy*, J.*AJ*11.5.6.

κατασκυθρωπάω or **-έω**, = foreg., c. gen., Suid.

κατασκώπτω, *make jokes upon*, τινα Hdt.2.173; mostly in bad sense, *jeer, mock*, Id.3.37, 151.

κατασμῑκρίζω, *disparage, depreciate*, Arist.*EN*1163[a]14, Phld.*Vit*.p.37 J.

κατασμῑκρολογέω, *speak disparagingly of, accuse as niggardly*, τὴν φύσιν Hp.*Ep*.17.

κατασμῑκρύνω, *lessen, abridge*, τὴν τοῦ λόγου σεμνότητα Demetr.*Eloc*.44, cf. Luc.*Gall*.14, Porph.*Sent*.40:—Pass., *to be made small*, LXX2Ki.7.19; *become less*, Marcellin.*Puls*.310: metaph., M.Ant.8.36.

II. = κατασμικρίζω, *belittle*, -σμικρῦναι καὶ διαφαυλίσαι Hierocl.p.59 A., Demetr.*Eloc*.123, cf. Max.Tyr.22.2, Ath.8.359a, Simp.*in Epict*.p.102 D.

III. = κατακερματίζω, εἰς λεπτὰ καὶ ἀγεννῆ μόρια Max.Tyr.34.1 (Pass.).

κατάσμυρνος, ον, *smelling of myrrh*, Dsc.1.27.

κατασμύχω [ῡ], *burn with a slow fire, burn up*, κατά τε σμῦξαι πυρὶ νῆας Il.9.653: metaph., ὅς με κατασμύχων, of love, Theoc.3.17:—in Pass., of a disappointed rival, *waste away*, Id.8.90, cf. Phalar.*Ep*.144.4. σεσηρός τι καὶ κατεσμυγμένον ὑποβλέπειν Hld.7.21.

κατασμώχομαι, Med., *rub in pieces, bruise*, Nic.*Th*.860, Al.332.

κατασοβᾰρεύομαι, *regard haughtily*, τινος J.*BJ*3.1.1, D.L.1.81, Men.Prot.p.32 D.

κατασοβέω, *frighten away, scare*, τοὺς ὄρνιθας Arist.*Mir*.841[b]22; *drive down*, εἰς βαθὺ φρέαρ Parth.14.3.

κατασοφίζομαι, *outwit by sophisms* or *fallacies*, c. acc. pers., LXXEx.1.10, Luc.*DDeor*.1.1, etc.; ταῖς εὑρησιλογίαις κ. τὴν δύναμιν τῆς πεπρωμένης D.S.17.116; τὸν νόμον διὰ τῆς ἑαυτοῦ κακουργίας κ. Just.*Nov*.72.5: c. gen., Ael. in Ar.Byz.*Epit*.58.6:—also as Pass., *to be outwitted*, Plu.2.80c, Alex.Aphr.*in SE*43.22, Luc.*DDeor*.16.2, Longin.17.1.

2. κ. τι περί τινων *evade by quibbling*, *CIG* (add.), 4224*d*10 (Anticrags).

3. *falsify*, J.*AJ*8.15.5.

κατασοφισμός, ὁ, *outwitting, trickery*, Alex.Aphr.*in SE*48.10, Eust.1695.36, Sch.Hermog. in Rh.4.215 W.

κατασοφιστεύω, = κατασοφίζομαι, c. gen., Suid.

κατασπάζοαι, *embrace, kiss*, τινα Plu.*Cor*.9; σορόν Id.*Ant*.85; *treat lovingly*, φιλήμασι, θρήνοις, Hld.5.11, 7.7.

2. *do homage to* a king, J.*AJ*7.10.5.

κατασπαθάω, v.l. for σπαθάω, Alciphr.3.50.

κατασπᾰράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *tear in pieces*, Ar.*Eq*.729; βυβλίον Plb.23.14.8, D.S.29.21; κατεσπαραγμένη τὴν ἐσθῆτα Luc.*Asin*.22.

κατασπαργᾰνόω, *wrap in swaddling-clothes*, βρέφη Ph.2.495.

κατάσπᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *drawing down*, Arist.*Mete*.369[b]20; ἐντέρων dub. in Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.108.

κατάσπασμα, ατος, τό, in pl., *vibrations* of the reed-tongue of a pipe, Thphr.*HP*4.11.5.

II. *part, fragment*, τῆς στρατιᾶς J.*BJ*5.12.1 (dub.l.), cf. Hsch. and Suid. s.v. κάταγμα.

κατάσπασμικός, ή, όν, of a drug, *curing* κατασπασμός, *POxy*.1088.68 (i A.D.).

κατάσπασμός, ὁ, = κατάσπασις, ὑγρῶν Plu.2.650c; ὑποχονδρίων Sor.2.36; *pulling down, demolition* of buildings, Nech. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.136 (pl.), *PRyl*.125.6 (i A.D.).

2. *plucking, gathering* of fruit-crops, ib.97.6 (ii A.D.), etc. *PSoterichos*4.27 (A.D. 87).

3. *stroking* or *rubbing down*, cj. for -πασμός in Cael.Aur.*TP*1.166.

II. metaph., *depression of spirits*, Plu.2.78a (pl.).

III. *lowering* of the voice, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.8.5.

κατάσπαστικός, ή, όν, *fitted for drawing down*, λάλακτος Dsc.2.136, cf. Antyll.ap.Orib.6.31.6 (v.l. -παυστικός); κ. δύναμις Philum.*Ven*.10.4.

κατασπᾰτᾰλάω, *live wantonly, wanton*, LXXPr.29.21, Am.6.4, Luc.*Epigr*.50.

κατασπάω, fut. -άσω [ᾰ]: pf. -εσπᾰκα Ar.*Eq*.718:—*draw, pull down*, μολυβδὶς ὥστε δίκτυον κατέσπασεν S.*Fr*.840; κατασπάσαι τινὰ τῶν τριχῶν *drag* one *down by* the hair, Ar.*Lys*.725; τινὰ τοῦ σκέλους Antiph.86.3; κ. τάς πεντηκοντέρους *haul* them *down to the sea, set* them *afloat*, Hdt.1.164, cf. 7.193; τὰ σημεῖα κατεσπάσθη (in token of defeat), Th.1.63; κ. τινὰ ἀπὸ τοῦ ἵππου X.*An*.1.9.6; κατεσπακὼς τὰς ὀφρῦς, of one frowning, Alciphr.3.3:—Pass., *to be drawn down*, τὰ κατασπώμενα .. κἀνασπώμενα, of the limbs of puppets, X.*Mem*.3.10.7; κατεσπασμέναι ὀφρύες, of one frowning, Arist.*HA*491[b]17; κατασπᾶσθαι ἐς ὕπνον, ἐς δάκρυα, Luc.*DMar*.2.2, Anach.23.

b. *gather* fruit from, τὸν ἐλαιωνοπαράδεισον, prob. in *PSI*1.33.26 (iii A.D.).

2. Pass., *to be displaced downwards*, of a dislocated bone, Hp.*Mochl*.4, 5; *to be convulsed, suffer a spasm*, Id.*Epid*.3.17.β´ (or perh. *to be drawn*, as in facial paralysis); *fall into a trance*, *PMag.Lond*.121.549.

II. *draw down* or *forth*, τὰ γυναικεῖα Hp.*Epid*.6.8.32, cf. Arist.*GA*750[b]35; γάλα Dsc.3.58; *draw off*, τὸ τὴν νοῦσον παρέχον Hp.*Loc.Hom*.30 (Pass.); χυμοὺς κ. [τὸ λουτρόν] *App.Anth*.3.158.

III. *quaff, swallow down*, Ar.*Eq*.718, *Ra*.576, Antiph.204.13.

IV. *pull down*, *IG*9(2).1229.27 (Thessaly, ii B.C.), οἶκον, ἄλση, LXX2Ch.24.7, 34.7; τὰ ὑψηλά ib.31.1, cf. *PTeb*.5.134 (ii B.C., Pass.); τὴν Σμύρναν Str.14.1.37, cf. 16.2.30 (Pass.); κ. τὰς τάξεις *break* the ranks, Plb.1.40.13: metaph., Phld.*D*.1.17.

V. *lower*, τὴν φωνήν Antyll.ap.Orib.6.9.5, τὴν φράσιν D.H.*Comp*.20 (pass.).

VI. *precipitate*, Zos.Alch.p.195 B. (Pass.).

VII. v. κατασπεύδω.

VIII. gloss on ξύει, *plane* or *shave wood*, Hsch., cj. in Thphr.*HP*5.1.7.

κατασπειράω, in pf. part. Pass., τοῦ ἀπὸ τῶν ἄστρων κατεσπειραμένου φωτός dub.l. in Epicur.*Ep*.2p.45 U.; fort. κατεσπαρμένου (*scattered, given out*).

κατασπείρω, fut. -σπερῶ LXX (v. infr.):—*sow, plant*, εἰς μήτραν ζῷα Pl.*Ti*.91d: metaph., ἀνίας μοι κατασπείρας S.*Aj*.1005:—Pass., ὁ κατεσπαρμένος σπόρος *PMagd*.7.8 (iii B.C.).

2. *beget*, τινα E.*HF*469, Phint.ap.Stob.4.23.61[a]; τὸν κατασπείραντα *him that begat* me, Diph.93.

II. *spread as in sowing*, τοῦ χάρακος κ. [πυροβόλα] *scatter* them *over* .., Plu.*Cam*.34; αὐτοῖς αὔτοῖς αὔραν τινὰ κ. ἡ χώρα νότιον Id.*Dio*25:—Pass., *to be spread aborad, dispersed*, εἰ μὴ κατεσπαρμένοι ἦσαν οἱ τοιοῦτοι λόγοι ἐν τοῖς πᾶσιν Pl.*Lg*.891b.

III. *plant*, ἀμπελῶνα LXXDe.22.9; γῆν *PMagd*.28.3 (iii B.C.), Ph.2.262: metaph., [νόσοι] χωρία καὶ πελάγη κατασπείρασαι τῶν ἀβουλήτων Id.2.567, κ. πλούτῳ Ἑλλάδα γῆν D.H.*Dem*.29.

IV. *besprinkle*, ἤδη καὶ λευκαί με κατασπείρουσιν ἔθειραι *AP*11.41 (Phld.).

κατάσπεισις, εως, ἡ, *besprinkling with only water*, Plu.2.438a (pl.), Plu.2.437b (sg.).

II. *self-devotion*, of Spanish retainers, Id.*Sert*.14; cf. κατασπένδω II. 3.

κατασπένδω, fut. -σπείσω E.*Or*.1187:—*pour as a drink-offering*, c. acc. cogn., χοὰς ὑπὲρ μητρὸς τάφῳ E. l.c.; κ. κατὰ τῆς κεφαλῆς ἀρυβάλλῳ ἀμβροσίαν κατὰ σοῦ Ar.*Eq*.1094: abs., *pour drink-offerings*, Hdt.2.151;, *AP*7.260 (Carph.), τοῖς θεοῖς Plb.3.11.6:—Pass., -σπένδεται (-τε lapis) ἀκρήτῳ *SIG* 57.26 (Milet., v B.C.).

II. c. acc., *wet*, λιβάσι κ. παρηΐδα *Trag.Adesp*.548.

2. c. acc. pers., κ. τινὰ δακρύοις *honour with offerings* of tears, E.*Or*.1239; simply, κ. τινά *lament with tears*.

3. c. acc. pers., *offer up, devote, consecrate*, τινα D.S.5.31; κατασπένδειν ἑαυτους *devote* themselves, of Spanish retainers, Str.3.4.18; cf. κατάσπεισις II:—Pass., ἄνθρωπος κατεσπεισμένος Id.4.4.5; πρόβατα κ. Plu.*Alex*.50; Μούσαισι .. κατεσπείσθη πᾶς ὁ τεὸς βίοτος *AP*7.27 (Antip. Sid.), cf. Longus2.6; of a priest, *to be consecrated*, ἐπὶ τὰ ἱερά prob. in *OGI*331.20 (Pergam., ii B.C.).

κατασπέρχω, *urge on*, λῃστὰς δορί with a spear, Ar.*Ach*.1188; ἐλάτῃσι νῆα Opp.*H*.4.91; ὁ ἄνεμος ἰσχυρῶς -έσπερχε *drove* [them] *on*, D.C.41.46; κατασπέρχον, of circumstances, *urgent, pressing*, Th.4.126:—Pass., *to be driven on*, J.*BJ*4.2.4.

κατασπερχωτήν· ἐπὶ τὴν οἰκίαν, ἢ ἐπὶ τὴν ἑστίαν κεκαυμένη, Hsch.

κατασπεύδω, *urge, hasten on*, πρᾶγμα Aeschin.3.67, cf. LXXEx.5.13:—Pass., of words, *to be urgent* or *rapid*, κατεσπεῦσθαι τὴν φράσιν D.H.*Comp*.20 (Upton for κατεσπάσθαι); κατεσπεῦσθαι (v.l. -εσπάσθαι) τὴν λέξιν Gal.16.548; τὰ κατεσπευσμένα Longin.19.2; ἡ ἁρμονία οὐ κ. Id.40.4.

II. intr., *make haste, hasten*, ib.De.33.2.

κατασπευσις, εως, ἡ, *haste*, Thd.Pr.1.27.

κατασπῐλάζω, (σπιλάς B) *spot, stain*, Hsch.

2. = κατακρύπτω, Anon.ap.*EM*495.42.

II. (σπιλάς C) *swoop down upon*, as a sudden storm, Ph.*Fr*.28 H., Suid. s.v. κατεσπίλασεν.

κατασπῖλος, ον, *blemished*, βοῦς Porph.*Abst*.4.7.

κατασπλεκόω, = σπλεκόω, Hsch.

κατασποδέω, *throw down in the dust, make to bite the dust*, τὸν ἄνδρα τῷ πελέκει κατεσπόδησεν Ar.*Th*.560; κατεσποδημένω A.*Th*.809.

κατασπορά, ἡ, *sowing*, *PTeb*.341.5 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.2121.42 (iii A.D.), Sch.Pl.*Lg*.853d, Phot. s.v. κερασβόλα.

κατασπορεία, ἡ, office of κατασπορεύς, *SB*9050 vi 12 (i/ii A.D.).

κατασπορεύς, έως, ὁ, *sower*, Ath.*Sem*.3 (*PG*28.148a); *PFay*.118.11 (ii A.D.), *PLond*.1821.217.

2. *inspector of crops*.

κατασπορεύω, = κατασπείρω, dub. in *BGU*12.10 (ii A.D.).

κατασπορια, τά, festival at Caunus, *JHS*74.87.22, al.

κατασπουδάζομαι (with aor. and pf. Pass.), *to be earnest, serious*, Hdt.2.173; οὐδαμῶς κατεσπουδασμένος ἀνήρ ib. 174; κατεσπουδασμέναι δεήσεις D.H.11.61, cf. 4.67:—later in Act., ἐὰν αὐτός τις .. φαίνηται -εσπουδακώς Phld.*Mort*.31: also c. dat., *take a serious interest in*, βλαβεροῖς κ. Id.*Mus*.p.56 K.: abs., Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. ἐπείγετον.

II. as Pass., *to be troubled*, LXXJb.23.15, Aq.2Ki.4.1, al.

2. *to be oppressed*, ὑπὸ μειζόνων Vett.Val.254.16.

κατασπουδαζόντως, Adv. *eagerly*, Hsch. s.v. ἠπειγμένως (ἐπηγ- cod.).

κατασπουδαίως, Adv. = foreg., *BGU*1206.7, 1207.10 (i B.C.).

κατασπουδασμός, ὁ, *trouble, amazement*, Aq.Ze.1.18.

κατάσσῡτος, ον, *rushing down*, ἰχώρ, πῦρ, Nonn.*D*.4.388, 45.338.

κατάσσω, later for κατάγνυμι, impf. κατέασσε Aesop.7:—Pass., Apollod.*Poliorc*.189.6, App.*Pun*.129, Artem.1.66, *PHolm*.6.40. [ᾱ by nature, Hdn.Gr.2.109.]

κατασταγμός, ὁ, *running at the nose*, Cels.4.5.2, Orib.*Fr*.27; κ. ἀρτηρίας *tracheitis*, Gal.13.92.

καταστάζω, *shed, drip*,

I. of persons,

1. c. acc. rei, *let fall in drops upon, shed over*, κ. δάκρυ τινός E.*Hec*.760; ἀφρὸν κατέσταζ᾽ εὐτρίχου γενειάδος Id.*HF*934; also of a garment, νώτου καταστάζοντα βύσσινον φάρος S.*Fr*.373.3: c. acc. only, *let fall in drops* (sc. αἷμα), A.*Fr*.327.

2. c. dat. rei, *run down with* a thing, νόσῳ κ. πόδα *to have* one's foot *running* with a sore, S.*Ph*.7.

II. of the liquid,

1. intr., *drip, trickle down*, βωμοῦ from the alter, E.*IT*72; τάφου Id.*Hel*.985; δάκρυα κ. τὰ μὲν κατὰ τῶν πέπλων, τὰ δὲ ἐπὶ τοὺς πόδας (v.l. for στάζω) X.*Cyr*.5.1.5; αἷμα κ. εἰς τὴν γῆν Luc.*VH*1.17; ὁ ἄκρατος κ. πρὸς ἡμᾶς Id.*Luct*.19.

2. trans., *bedew, wet*, ἱδρώς γέ τοί νιν πᾶν καταστάζει δέμας S.*Ph*.823, cf. E.*Hec*.241; ἀφρῷ Id.*Supp*.587.

κατασταθμεύω, *put into a stable* or *stall*, Str.4.5.2:—Pass., *to be oppressed by having soldiers quartered upon* one, ὑπό τινος Id.16.1.16.

κατασταθμησις, εως, ἡ, *accurate measurement*, Epicur.*Nat*.11.5.

κατασταθμισμός, ὁ, *weighing out*, Dsc.1.59.

καταστᾰλαγμα, ατος, τό, *drop of liquid*, Anon.Alch.381.4.

καταστᾰλάω, = καταστάζω I, Nonn.*D*.38.434.

κατασταλτικός, ή, όν, *fitted for checking*, opp. ἐγερτικός, c. gen., S.E.*M*.6.19; ὑπερσαρκωμάτων Dsc.2.4, cf. Antyll.ap.Orib.6.23.2; κ. φάρμακα Gal.14.763.

II. *sedate*, τὸ θηλύτερον -σταλτικώτερον Ptol.*Tetr*.172.

III. -κή, ἡ, *the plant* βατράχιον, Apul.*Herb*.8.

κατασταμνίζω, *draw off wine into a smaller vessel* (στάμνος), *rack off, bottle*, οἶνος κατεσταμνισμένος wine *in bottle*, Thphr.*CP*2.18.4; λάγυνοι κατεσταμνισμένοι bottles of wine, Nicostr.Com.11:—Act., Com.ap.Poll.7.162.

κατάσταξις, εως, ἡ, *dropping down, dripping*, Gal.19.140.

καταστᾰσιάζω, *overpower by forming a counter-party*, τινα Theopomp.Hist.233, D.S.19.36, etc.; ἐν τῷ δήμῳ κατεστασίασε τὴν βουλήν Plu.*Per*.9:—Pass., *to be factiously opposed* or *overpowered*, ὑπό τινος X.*HG*1.6.4; ὑπὸ παρατάξεως D.44.3; 52.7, 58.22, etc., κατὰ γάμους ἢ δίκας Arist.*Pol*.1306^{a}33.

2. = στασιάζω, LXXEx.38.22(1), J.*BJ Prooem*.7, *BGU*836.5 (vi A.D.).

καταστᾰσιαστικός, ή, όν, *factious*, Hld.7.19.

κατάστᾰσις, εως, ἡ,

I. trans., *settlement, establishment, institution*, χορῶν A.*Ag*.23, cf. Ar.*Th*.958; πραγμάτων ἀρχὴ καὶ κ. πρώτη D.18.188; αὕτη ἡ κ. τῆς δημοκρατίας *mode of establishing* democracy, Pl.*R*.557a; ἐπιτροπῆς κ. *constitution* of a wardship, Arist.*Ath*.56.6: also c. gen. agentis, δαιμόνων κ. their *ordinance, decree*, E.*Ph*.1266.

2. *appointment* of magistrates, ἀρχόντων, δικαστῶν, etc., Pl.*R*.414a, 425d; τῶν τετρακοσίων Arist.*Ath*.41.2, etc.; αἱ περὶ τὰς ἀρχὰς κ. Pl.*Lg*.768d.

b. at Athens, *payment on enrolment* in the cavalry, Eup.268, Pl.Com.165, Lys.16.6 (pl.).

3. *bringing* of ambassadors *before* the senate or assembly, *introduction, presentation*, Hdt.3.46, 8.141, 9.9.

4. κ. ἐγγυντῶν *bringing* one's bail *forward*, D.24.83, 84; ἐμφανῶν *production* of goods, etc., in dispute, Id.53.14, Arist.*Ath*.56.6, Is.6.31.

5. *pleading* of a case, τὰ πρὸς τὴν κ. δικαιώματα *PPetr*.3p.55 (iii B.C.), cf. *PAmh*.2.33.7 (ii B.C.), etc.; opp. ἀφήγησις, Aps.p.251 H.; opp. διήγησις, Corn.*Rh*.p.371 H., cf. Syrian.*in Hermog*.2.64 R.; αἱ κ. τῶν δημηγοριῶν Arist.*Rh.Al*.1438ᵃ2; f.l. for προκατάστασις, Hermog.*Inv*.2 tit.

6. *settling, quieting, calming*, εἰς ἠρεμίαν καὶ κ. ἐλθεῖν Arist.*Ph*.247ᵇ27; ἔστω πράϋνσις κ. καὶ ἠρέμισις (-ησις codd.) ὀργῆς Id.*Rh*.1380ᵃ8; πρᾳότης κ. κινήσεως τῆς ὑπ' ὀργῆς Pl.*Def*.412d; κατάστασιν ὥσπερ ἐκ μανίας ὁ πότος ἐλάμβανεν Plu.2.704e; opp. μανία, S.E.*M*.7.404: hence, of disease, opp. παροξυσμός, Hp.*Aph*.1.12 (pl.), *Epid*.1.25 (pl.).

7. *restoration*, opp. διαφθορά, Pl.*Phlb*.46c; εἰς δέ γε τὴν αὑτῶν φύσιν ὅταν καθιστῆται, ταύτην αὖ τὴν κ. ἡδονὴν ἀπεδεξάμεθα ib.42d; [ἡ ἡδονὴ] κ. εἰς τὴν ὑπάρχουσαν φύσιν Arist.*Rh*.1369ᵇ34.

8. rarely, *setting* of fractures, Hp.*Fract*.31, cf. Gal.18(2).590.

II. intr., *standing firm, settled condition, fixedness*, κ. γένοιτ' ἂν οὐδενὸς νόμου S.*Aj*.1247.

2. *state, condition*, οὕτω δὴ ἀνθρώπου κ. so is *the condition* of man, Hdt.2.173; ἐν ἀνθρώπου φύσι καὶ καταστάσι Id.8.83; ἡ αὐτὴ κ. ἐστι τῇ πρὸ τῆς γενέσεως ἡ μετὰ τὴν τελευτήν Epicur.*Fr*.495; of climatic and seasonal conditions, Hp.*Epid*.1.3, 20; αἱ κ. τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ Id.*Aph*.3.15; ἀέρος Thphr.*HP*8.8.7; λοιμικὴ κ. Plb.1.19.1, Dsc.4.115 (pl.); νηνεμία καὶ κ. *settled weather*, Plu.2.281b; θαυμαστή τις εὐδίας κ. Luc.*Halc*.4; κ. τοῦ χρώματος καὶ σώματος Hp.*Prorrh*.2.4; κ. ὀμμάτων, προσώπου, E.*Med*.1197, Plu.2.260c; κ. κακῶν E.*Hipp*.1296; νυκτὸς ἐν κ. in the *stillness* of night, Id.*Rh*.111; ἐν τοιαύτῃ κ. τῆς ἡλικίας at such a mature age, Hyp.*Fr*.205; τὰς ψυχὰς ἐπὶ τὴν ἀρχαίαν κ. ἄγειν Pl.*R*.547b; οὐ τὴν αὐτὴν ἔχει κ. Arist.*HA*601ᵇ7; equiv. to διάθεσις, Id.*Rh*.1370ᵃ2; *state of affairs*, Isoc.4.115, D.18.62, Plb.2.71.2; also τὴν προσήκουσαν ἔχειν κ. the proper *attitude*, Carneisc.*Herc*.1027.10.

b. *personal status*, Modest.*Dig*.27.1.6.18, *Cod.Just*.6.4.4.23.

3. *settled order* or *method, system*, ἀπὸ φύσιος καὶ κ. ἀρχαίης Democr.278; esp. of political constitutions, ἐχρᾶτο καταστάσι πρηγμάτων τοιῇδε Hdt.2.173; Κορινθίοισι ἦν πόλιος κ. τοιήδε Id.5.92.β´; ἡ κ. τῆς πόλεως Pl.*R*.426c; κ. πολιτείας Id.*Lg*.832d, Arist.*Ath*.42.1; λέγεις δὲ .. τὴν ποίαν κ. ὀλιγαρχίαν; Pl.*R*.550c; ἡ παροῦσα κ. Isoc.3.55, cf. 26, Arist.*Pol*.1292ᵃ35; τῆς περὶ τοὺς ἀγῶνας κ. *CIG*2741 (Aphrodisias); ἡ πρώτη κ. τῶν περὶ τὴν μουσικὴν ἐν τῇ Σπάρτῃ Plu.2.1134b.

4. *position* of troops in battle, Plb.2.68.9.

5. Gramm., *construction*, ἡ δέουσα κ. A.D.*Synt*.132.3 (but τῆς κ. οὕτως ἐχούσης the *state of the case* being as follows, Id.*Adv*.157.1).

κατάστᾰτέον, *one must appoint*, ἄρχοντα, ταξιάρχους, Pl.*R*.414a, X.*Cyr*.8.1.10.

2. *one must lay down, define*, A.D.*Synt*.238.26; κ. πῶς .. Id.*Adv*.135.21.

3. Gramm., *one must construct*, Did.*in D*.7.2.

κατάστᾰτήρια, τά, = ἀποπεμπτήρια, καταπαυστήρια, Hsch.

κατάστάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *establisher, restorer*, δόμων S.*El*.72.

2. in dual, καταστάτω (Elean), as official title, *Schwyzer*418.13 (Olympia), of a tax official, *POsl*.88.16, 35 (iv A.D.).

κατάστᾰτικός, ή, όν, *fitted for calming*, ἔννοιαι Eust.1041.20; τὸ κ. *power to calm*, of music, Plu.*Lyc*.4; cf. καταστηματικός II.

2. = ἀποκαταστατικός I, μοῖρα τοῦ Ἡλίου Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).247.

3. -κόν, τό, perh. banker's *charge for weighing*, *PPetr*.3p.191 (iii B.C.). Adv. -κῶς, = ἀνηπλωμένως καὶ ἀφηγηματικῶς, Aps.p.243 H., al.: Comp. -ώτερον, διηγεῖσθαι Sch.E.*Hipp*.392; διαβάλλειν ib.616.

κατάστᾰτόν, τό, *kind of cake*, gloss on ἄμυλον, Sch.rec.Theoc.9.21 (Mod. Gr. καταστατός = *starch*).

καταστεγάζω, *cover over*, rest. in Panyas.15 B., ῥιψὶ [τὸν νεκρόν] Hdt.4.71, cf. Pl.*Criti*.115e; κ. τάφρον χόρτῳ Arist.*HA*603ᵃ5; *roof over*, *IG*2.463.52:—Pass., *Gp*.13.14.7.

καταστεγασμα, ατος, τό, *covering*, τῆς ὀροφῆς Hdt.2.155.

καταστεγνόομαι, Pass., *to be closely covered*, Moschioap.Ath.5.207d, v.l. in *Gp*.13.14.7.

καταστεγνος, ον, *close-covered*, Myia *Ep*.4.

καταστεγος, ον, (στέγη) *covered in, roofed*, αὐλαὶ κατάστεγοι Hdt.2.148; ἐν τῷ κ. δρόμῳ Pl.*Euthd*.273a; [νεοττιαὶ ἀλκυόνος] Arist.*HA*616ᵃ25, cf. Men.*Sam*.76, Ph.*Bel*.80.32, Plb.9.41.9; ὁδοί Lib.*Or*.9.8.

καταστείβω, *tread down*, τὰν ὑάκινθον πόσσι Sapph.94.

II. *tread*, κατέστειψας πέδον S.*OC*467 (vv.ll. κατέστεψας, κατάστεψον).

κατάστειρος, ον, *barren*, Vett.Val.14.26.

καταστείχω, aor. 2 -έστῐχον, = κατέρχομαι, *AP*9.298 (Antiphil.); *return from exile*, *IG*2.1113.12.

καταστέλλω, fut. -στελῶ E.*Ba*.933 (for Aeol. forms v. κασπολέω):—*put in order, arrange*, [πλόκαμον] E. l.c.; *equip, clothe, dress*, κ. τινὰ τὰ περὶ τὼ σκέλει Ar.*Th*.256, cf. Plu.2.69c., fig., σὲ .. οἶκτον περιβαλὼν καταστελῶ E.*IA*934.

II. *let down, lower*, τὰς ῥάβδους D.H.8.44; κ. τὰ βράγχια *shut* them, Plu.2.979c; *press down*, τὴν γλῶσσαν Gal.15.792.

2. *repress, restrain*, τὸν ὄχλον Act.Ap.19.35, cf. Wilcken *Chr*.10 (ii B.C., prob.); κ. τὰς ἐπιθυμίας Phld.*Rh*.2.284 S., cf. Arr.*Epict*.3.19.5; τοὺς νέους Plu.2.207e, cf. 547b, etc. καταστίλατε τὴν ὀργὴν καὶ τὸν θυμὸν τοῦ (δεῖνος) *PPrag*. i 4.4 (v A.D.):—Pass., ἅπαντα λήξει καὶ κατασταλήσεται Apollod.Com.18; of persons, *to be placed under restraint, reduced to order*, *PTeb*.41.21 (ii B.C.), *BGU*1192.5 (i B.C.); also κατεσταλμένοι τοῖς ἤθεσι *of calm, sedate character*, opp. τολμηρός, D.S.1.76, cf. Arr.*Epict*.4.4.10; κατεσταλμένον ἦθος D.S.10.3; κατέσταλται πρὸς τὸ κόσμιον Plu.*Comp.Lyc.Num*.3, cf. Ael.*NA*4.29, Arr.*Epict*.3.23.16.

3. Medic., *reduce*, τὰ ὑπερσαρκοῦντα Dsc.2.1.

κατάστελμα, ατος, τό, *grain dropped* in transport, *PMasp*.2 iii 11 (vi A.D.).

καταστέλξαι· καταγαγεῖν τὸν βοῦν, Hsch.

κατάστεμα, τό, late form of κατάστημα (q.v.).

κατάστεμμα, v. κατάστημα.

καταστενάζω, *sigh, mourn*, LXXEx.2.23, al., w. acc. of person, Sch.E.*Tr*.318:—Pass., δυστυχεῖς καὶ κατεστεναγμέναι τῶν ἐραστῶν χάριτες Alciphr.1.36.

καταστενᾰχέω, *mourn for*, θύγατρα *Epigr.Gr.*205 (Halic., ii B.C.).

καταστενοχωρέω, *drive into a narrow space*, Zos.5.16 (Pass., sed leg. κατὰ στ.).

καταστένω, *sigh over, lament*, c. acc., S.*OC*1440, E.*Tr.*317 (lyr.), *HF*1141; κατὰ σὲ δακρύοις στένω ib. 1045 (lyr.); ὑπέρ τινος Id.*IA*470; ὧν κατέστενες κακῶν (gen. by attraction) S.*El.*874.

καταστερεόω, strengthd. for στερεόω, Steph.*in Hp.*1.174 D. (Pass.).

καταστερ-έω, = sq., in Pass., Nech.ap.Vett.Val.59.28.

κατίζω, *place among the stars*, [στέφανον] Pherecyd.148 J.; τὸν ἐν οὐρανῷ στέφανον κ. D.S.4.61, cf. Plu.2.308a, Heph.Astr.1.1:—Pass., D.H.1.61, Theo Sm.p.130 H.

2. *mark out* a constellation, τὴν Πλειάδα διʼ ἑπτὰ ἀστέρων -ίζομεν Ps.-Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph.*832.34.

II. pf. part. Pass., *adorned with stars*, κατηστερισμένα ζῴδια Hipparch.1.1.9, Gem.1.4; κ. σφαῖραι Id.5.65; ποτήριον Asclep.Myrl.ap.Ath.11.489e.

κατῐσις, εως, ἡ, = sq., *Gloss*.

κατισμός, ὁ, *placing among the stars*: Καταστερισμοί, οἱ, title of treatise on constellations by Hipparchus, Suid.; also of an extant work worngly attributed to Eratosthenes; cf. Plin.*Epp.*5.17.1, Ps.-Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph.*833.2.

κατος, ον, perh. *sprinkled as with stars*, κ. δὲ πόντος .. ἐγάργαιρε σώμασιν Tim.*Pers.*791.94 P. (s.v.l.).

κατόω, f.l. for καταστερίζω I, Palaeph.51:—Pass., οἱ κατηστερωμένοι ἄνδρες prob. in Phld.*D.*3.9, cf. Sch.E.*Or.*1631.

καταστεφᾰνόω, *crown*, τινὰ ῥόδοις *AP*12.189 (Strat.):—Pass., D.S.12.9.

καταστεφᾰνωσις, εως, ἡ, *crowning*, of a cult-statue, *IG*12(5).946.11 (Tenos).

καταστεφής, ές, *crowned*, S.*Tr.*178, A.R.3.220, etc.

καταστέφω, *deck with garlands, crown, wreath*, κ. βωμόν (with branches wreathed in wool) E.*Heracl.*124; κ. νεκρόν (with libations) Id.*Ph.*1632; πλόκαμος ὅδε καταστέφειν here are my tresses for you *to crown*, Id.*IA*1478 (lyr.); ἄντομαί δε καὶ κ. χεροῖν *encircle* thee, Id.*Heracl.*226; κατέστεψας πέδον and κατάστεψον π. are vv.ll. in S.*OC*467, cf. καταστείβω; κ. τὰς πρῴρας D.C.51.5; οὔρεα Epic. in *Arch.Pap.*7p.7:—Pass., κατεστέφθαι Aeschin.3.164; δάφνῃ κατεστεμμένος τὰς κόμας D.H.2.34; κλάδος ἐρίῳ κατεστ. Plu.*Thes.*18: metaph., πεδία ληΐοις κατεστεμμένα Men.Rh.p.345 S.; ὁ πόλος ἀστέρας κατέστεπται Hp.*Ep.*12.

καταστεψις, εως, ἡ, *crowning*, Theo Sm.p.15 H.

καταστηλῑτεύω, *post up, publish* a name, etc., Luc.*DMeretr.*4.2, cf. Hsch. s.v. κατεστήριξεν:—Pass., δόγματα κατεστηλιτεμυμένα Ph.*Fr.*54 H., cf. Poll.8.73.

καταστηλόω, *mark with pillars*, ὁδὸς κατεστηλωμένη Plb.34.12.2a ap.Str.7.7.4 (-στηλοθετημένη in Str.*Chr.*).

κατάστημα, ατος, τό, later **κατάστεμα** LXX3Ma.5.45, κατάστεμμα *POxy.*3817.11 (iii/iv A.D.):—*condition, state*, not necessarily permanent:

1. bodily or mental *condition*, τὸ αὐσταθὲς σαρκὸς κ. Epicur.*Fr.*68, Metrod.*Fr.*5, cf. Diog.Oen.29, Asp.*in EN*143.22; τὸ κατὰ φύσιν καὶ οἰκεῖον κ. Dsc.*Alex.Praef.*, cf. Sor.1.36; τῆς ψυχῆς ib.39; τὸ κατὰ μέθην κ. Ath.2.38e; κ. μανιῶδες LXX l.c. *POxy.*l.c.

2. *weather*, Diocl.*Fr.*30, Ptol.*Alm.*3.1; τὸ θερινὸν κ. Ps.-Plu.*Fluv.*12; κ. χειμέριον Polyaen.5.12.3; αἰθρίου ὄντος τοῦ κ. Dsc.*Praef.*6, cf. Cleom.2.1, Sabin.ap.Orib.9.15.1; *direction of wind*, νοτίου τοῦ κ. ὄντος Alex.Aphr.*in Mete.*47.2; *time, season*, κ. νυκτερινόν A.D.*Synt.*198.27; τὰ ἐνιαύσια κ. Ptol.*Tetr.*93.

3. *demeanour, behaviour*, Ep.Tit.2.3, Porph.*Abst.*4.6; τὸ σύνηθες κ. Plu.*Marc.*23; ἀτρεμαῖον κ. J.*AJ*15.7.5; τὸ τῆς εὐσεβείας, τῆς ἀρετῆς κ., Aristeas210, 278; τὸ μέσον κ. Id.122.

4. *political condition, constitution*, τὸ Λακωνικὸν κ. Plb.6.50.2, cf. *OGI*669.3 (Egypt, i A.D.).

5. generally, *state of the case, state of affairs*, A.D.*Pron.*25.18.

6. Astrol., *position* of the heavens, Vett.Val.71.23; καὶ τοῖς μεταξὺ καταστήμασιν τῆς σελήνης *Peripl.M.Rubr.*45.

7. *physical constitution*, τὸ κοσμικὸν κ., i.e. the four elements and four winds, Id.175.10; ἐν στερεῷ τινι καὶ οὐσιώδει κ. Dam.*Pr.*124; of the Intelligible World, ib. 119; ὑποστάσεως κατάστημα Simp.*in Ph.*232.1.

καταστηματικός, ή, όν, *pertaining to a state* or *condition* (cf. foreg. 1), opp. κατὰ κίνησιν, ἡδοναί Epicur.*Fr.*2, cf. Metrod.*Fr.*29.

II. (cf. καθίστημι B. 4) *sedate*, of persons, Plu.*TG*2; διάθεσις τῆς ψυχῆς Simp.*in Epict.*p.114 D.; of musical instruments, *calming*, v.l. for -στατικά in Procl.*in Alc.*p.198 C.

κατάστημον, τό, = στημνίον, Hsch. s.h.v.

καταστηρίζω, *establish*, Nonn.*D.*38.424; *prove*, Lyd.*Mens.*1.14:—Pass., *to be propped* or *stayed*, ἐπί τινι E.*Fr.*382.9; *to be firmly fixed* or *established*, LXXJb.20.7; κατεστηριγμένος, opp. ἀβέβαιος, Arist.*Mu.*395b16.

II. intr., κ. εἰς .. *settle* in a spot, of disease, Hp.*Aff.*15. cf. 11.

κατάστιγμα, ατος, τό, *point, spot*, Sch.D.P.443 (*GGM* ii p.415).

κατάστίζω, *cover with marks*, βιβλία Hdn.Gr.1.10; *brand*, τινὰς χαρακτῆρσι D.S.34/5.2.27: freq. in pf. Pass., *to be marked* or *spotted*, ᾠὰ κατεστιγμένα *spotted*, Arist.*HA*559a24, cf. Dsc.5.143; κυανέαις σταγόσι κατέστικται Ael.*NA*12.24; τὴν χρόαν κατέστ. D.C.43.23; χρυσοειδῆ ἰνδάλματα ἐπʼ αὐτῶν κατέστ. *are marked* upon them, Ael.*NA*10.13: metaph., *to be spotted and stained*, Philostr.*VA*1.11.

κατάστικτος, ον, *spotted, speckled, brindled*, κύων S.*Fr.*11; δορά E.*Ba.*697; ὁ κνιπολόγος Arist.*HA*593a13; of garments, *IG*2.1514.11, al.; ἐσθής Arr.*Ind.*5, cf. Men.1019; *tattooed*, Str.7.5.4: metaph., *dotted*, χώρα κ. οἰκήσεσι Id.2.5.33; κατοικίαις μικραῖς Id.17.3.1; *studded*, κ. ἄστροις τιάραν Jul.*Or.*5.171a.

καταστίλβω, *send beaming forth*, σέλας *h.Mart.*10.

2. *irradiate*, πάντα *AP*12.254 (Strat.).

κατάστιξις, εως, ἡ, *dotting*, of Argus' eyes, Sch.E.*Ph.*1115.

καταστοιβάζω, in pf. part. Pass. -ασμένος *packed, compressed*, of the style of Thucydides, Anon. in *Rhet.*p.212 H.

καταστοιχειόομαι, Pass., *to be reduced to its elements*, τύπος κατεστοιχειωμένος Epicur.*Ep.*1p.3 U.

καταστοιχίζω, *instruct in the rudiments*, Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.39.

καταστολή, ἡ, *equipment, dress*, 1Ep.Ti.2.9, J.*BJ*2.8.4: metaph., κ. δόξης LXXIs.61.3.

II. *putting down, checking*, D.S.15.94; *reduction, subjugation*, Θηβαΐδος Wilcken *Chr.*12.15 (i B.C.).

2. *modesty, reserve*, Hp.*Decent*.5, 8; *moderation*, κ. περιβολῆς in dress, Plu.*Per*.5: abs., *dignity, restraint*, κ. καὶ εὐσχημοσύνη *Inscr.Prien*.109.186 (ii B.C.), cf. Aristeas284; ἡ τοῦ βίου σώφρων κ. *IGRom*.4.1756.66 (Sardes, i B.C.), cf. Arr.*Epict*.2.10.15, 21.11, Porph.*Abst*.4.6.

3. *conclusion, 'finale'*, *Mim.Oxy*.413.95; δράματος Sch.Ar.*Pax*1203; *remission*, τῆς ὀδύνης Orib.*Fr*.74.

καταστολίζω, *clothe, dress*, Plu.2.65d (Pass.), Eun.*Hist*.p.248 D.

καταστομίζω, v.l. for ἐπι-, *put to silence*, Plu.*Arist*.4.

καταστομιον, τό, *mouth* of a pipe or tube, Hero *Spir*.1.25.

καταστομίς, ίδος, ἡ, *mouthpiece of a flute*, Hsch.

καταστονᾰχέω, *bewail*, c. acc., *AP*7.574 (Agath.).

κατάστοργος, ον, *of love*, γόμφοι Emp.87.

καταστορέννῡμι, part. καστορνῦσα (as if from καταστόρνυμι) (v. infr.): fut. -στορέσω: aor. Pass. κατεστορέσθην Hp.*VM*19: pf. κατεστόρεσται Them.*Or*.15.194d:—*spread, cover with* a thing, [κάπετον] λάεσσι κατεστόρεσαν μεγάλοισι Il.24.798.

II. *spread upon*, κώεα καστορνῦσα θρόνοις ἔνι δαιδαλέοισι Od.17.32, cf. 13.73.

III. *throw down, lay low*, κατεστόρεσαν αὐτῶν ἑξακοσίους Hdt.9.69; κ. κύματα *smooth* the waves, *AP*7.668 (Leon.): metaph., of morbid humours, Hp. l.c. (Pass.); κ. τὴν ἀνωμαλίαν Plu.*Comp.Lyc.Num*.2; τὴν φιλοτιμίαν, τὰπάθη, Id.*Luc*.5, 2.101c; τὸν θυμόν Ael.*Fr*.103.

IV. *layer*, κλῆμα *Gp*.4.3.2, cf. 4.1.7.

καταστόρεσις, εως, ἡ, *layering*, ἀμπέλων ib.3.3.8.

καταστοχάζομαι, *aim at*, τὸ συμφέρον Alex.Trall.*Febr*.6: hence, *hit, guess, infer*, τι Plb.12.13.4; τὸ μέλλον D.S.19.39; τινος Ath.9.391b, Procl.*in Alc*.p.46 C., Phlp.*in Ph*.640.3: abs., Heph.Astr.3.4:—Act. is f.l. in Suid. s.v. προφητεία, and dub. cj. for καταστοχέω (q.v.):—Pass., τὸ -ασμένον εἰκότως Phld.*Rh*.1.362 S.; κατεστοχάσθαι, gloss on ἐσκευωρῆσθαι, *EM*385.15.

καταστοχαζόντως, gloss on καταχρηστικῶς, Hsch.

καταστοχᾰσις, εως, ἡ, = sq., τῆς ἀνατολῆς τῶν ἄστρων Phlp.*in APo*.385.23.

καταστοχασμός, ὁ, *conjecture*, D.S.1.37.

καταστοχαστέον, *one must guess*, c. acc., Ptol.*Tetr*.176, Heph.Astr.3.37.

καταστοχαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who guesses*, cj. for -στοχάσαι in Suid. s.v. προφητεία.

καταστοχαστικός, ή, όν, *of conjecture*, δύναμις Phld.*Rh*.2.12 S.

καταστοχέω, *hit the mark*, τινος, i.e. succeed in bribing him, *PTeb*.58.35 (ii B.C.).

καταστραγγίζω, fut. -ιῶ, *squeeze out*, τὸ λοιπὸν τοῦ αἵματος -ιεῖ LXXLe.5.9.

καταστράπτω, *hurl down lightning, flash lightning*, κατ' Οἰκταῖον νάπος S.*Tr*.437: abs., καταστράπτει *it lightens*, Plu.*Galb*.23.

II. trans., *strike with lightning, dazzle*, τὰς ὄψεις Id.*Tim*.28; τινα Them.*Or*.27.337d; τινὰ τῷ κάλλει Hld.1.21; ὅπλοις κ. τὸ πεδίον *make* it *gleam* with arms, Id.9.14.

καταστρᾰτεία, ἡ, *offensive expedition*, *BMCParthia*.p.40.

καταστρᾰτεύω, *take the field against, make war upon*, τινος Suid.

II. Med., *overrun in war*, τὸν Πόντον Chio *Ep*.2.

καταστρᾰτηγέω, *overcome by generalship* or *stratagem*, τινα Plb.3.71.1 (dub.l.), D.S.11.21, D.H.3.26, Str.4.4.2, etc.; τινος Sopat. in Rh.8.201 W.: metaph., *out-general, outwit*, D.S.16.11, D.H.4.10; τοὺς δικαστάς Id.*Is*.3, cf. Ph.2.203:—Pass., D.S.4.9, Onos.11.5; ὑπὸ τῆς τύχης Charito2.8.

II. *counteract by stratagem*, διαμαρτίαν Zos.3.24.

καταστρᾰτηγία, ἡ, *conquest by stratagem*, Tz.*H*.9.70 (pl.).

καταστρᾰτοπεδεία, ἡ, *pitching a camp*: *living in camps*, Phylarch.41 J. (pl.). Ael.*VH*9.3 (pl.).

καταστρᾰτοπεδεύω, *encamp*, τοὺς ἑαυτοῦ X.*Cyr*.7.2.8, cf. Onos.6.12; *station*, τὸ ναυτικόν X.*HG*6.2.7.

II. *go* to a place *and camp there*, LXX2*Ma*.422; cf. κατεστρατοπέδευσε· κατεπολέμησεν Hsch. εἰς [πόλιν], ἐν μέρεσι τῆς πόλεως, πρὸ τῆς πόλεως, Plb.1.30.15, 1.18.2, 3.77.1: abs., Ph.*Bel*.103.48:—Med., X.*An*.3.4.18, Arr.*An*.5.9.1.

καταστρεβλόω, *put to torture*, Plu.*Art*.19, 2.105b (Pass.).

καταστρεπτικῶς, Adv. *so as to end*, ἐπ' αὐτά, opp. ἀνεκτικῶς (fort. κατενεκτικῶς) ἐφ' ἕτερα, *Stoic*.3.34 ap.Sch.Luc.*Bis Acc*.22 (v.l. κατατρεπτικῶς).

καταστρέφω, pf. κατέστραφα (trans.) Plb.23.11.2:—Pass., fut. -στρᾰφήσομαι D.C.42.42: pf. imper. κατεστρέφθω Epicur. (v. infr.): plpf. 3 sg. -έστραπτο Hdn. (v. infr.); 3 pl. -εστράφατο D.C.39.5:—*turn down, trample on*, ποσσί *h.Ap*.73; *turn the soil*, X.*Oec*.17.10; κάνθαρον κ. *turn* it *upside down*, so as to drain it, Alex.115, cf. Sotad.Com.1.33, LXX4Ki.21.13; κατεστραμμένῳ τῷ ὀστράκῳ Arist.*HA*622[b]8.

II. *upset, overturn*, τὴν πόλιν κ. Ar.*Eq*.274; τὰς εἰκόνας D.L.5.82; *ruin, undo*, βίον καὶ τέκνα καὶ πόλεις Plb.23.11.2; τινα *AP*11.163 (Lucill.):—Pass., τὰ προάστεια κατέστραπτο Hdn.8.4.8.

2. Med., *subject to oneself, subdue*, πολέμῳ Hdt.1.64, cf. 71, al., Th.3.13, D.18.244, etc.; νόσον E.*Hipp*.477; τοὺς μὲν κατεστρέψατο ἐς φόρου ἀπαγωγήν *subdued and made* them tributary, Hdt.1.6: c. inf., Ἰωνίην κατεστρέψατο δασμοφόρον εἶναι Id.7.51.

3. Pass., in aor. and pf., *to be subdued*, Id.1.130, 68: plpf., Th.5.29: c. inf., ἀκούειν σοῦ κατέστραμμαι *am constrained* to hear, A.*Ag*.956: pf. Pass. also in sense of Med., Hdt.1.171; πάντα κατέστραπται καὶ ἔχει D.4.6, cf. X.*HG*5.2.38, Isoc.5.21.

III. of a floating solid, *right itself*, Archim.*Fluit*.2.9 (Pass.).

b. intr., *return*, εἰς ταὐτόν Arist.*Pr*.921[a]26, cf. *Mech*.856[b]17.

IV. *turn round, direct*, [καταπάλτην] *train* it on the enemy, Ph.*Bel*.82.14; esp. towards an end, ποῖ καταστρέφεις λόγων τελευτήν*;* A.*Pers*.787; οὕτω κατέστρεψεν ἡ τύχη ταῦτα, ὥστ' ἐναντία γενέσθαι τοῖς προσδοκωμένοις Din.1.32; κατέστρεψεν εἰς φιλανθρωπίαν τοὺς λόγους *guided* the conversations *to* a friendly *end*, Aeschin.2.39: hence, *bring to an end*, κ. τὴν βίβλον, τὸν λόγον, Plb.3.118.10, 22.9.4 (Pass., ταῦτα μὲν αὐτοῦ κατεστρέφθω Epicur.*Nat*.14.6); esp. κ. τὸν βίον Cebes10, Ael.*NA*13.21, Plu.*Thes*.19, etc.; ὑπὸ τῶν πολεμίων Id.*Comp.Sol.Publ*.1: abs., *come to an end, close*, Plb.4.2.1; τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ -στρέφοντος Plu.*Caes*.51; esp. *end life, die*, Epicur.*Ep*.3p.61 U., Plu.*Them*.31, Arr.*An*.7.3.1, Hdn.5.8.10; κ. εἰς ἀπώλειαν *end* in .., Alciphr.3.70; τοὺς λόγους ἐπὶ τὰ πράγματα -στρέφειν οἰόμενος Plu.*Phil*.4; ἡ ἡμέρα κ. εἰς ὥραν δεκάτην *inclines* towards .., Id.*Sull*.29.

2. Rhet., metaph., λέξις κατεστραμμένη *periodic* style, opp. εἰρομένη, Arist.*Rh*.1409[a]26, cf. Demetr.*Eloc*.12, 21.

V. *screw* or *stretch tight*, αἱ κατεστραμμέναι χορδαί Arist.*Aud*.803ᵃ28.

καταστρηνιάω, *behave wantonly towards*, τοῦ Χριστοῦ 1Ep.Ti.5.11.

καταστροφεύς, έως, ὁ, *one who ruins* or *spoils* his work, *bungler*, *Mim.Oxy*.413.102; = *eversor, tergiversator*, *Gloss*.

2. *subverter*, τοῦ πολιτεύματος Lyd.*Mag*.3.69.

καταστροφή, ἡ, *overturning*, θεσμίων A.*Eu*.490 (lyr., pl.).

2. *subjugation, reduction*, Hdt.1.6, 92, etc.; καταστροφὴν ποιήσασθαί τινος Id.6.27; ἐπὶ Λιβύων καταστροφῇ πέμπεσθαι Id.4.167; ἐπ' ἄλλων καταστροφῇ ἐξιέναι Th.1.15: pl., καταστροφαὶ ἐθνῶν Phld.*Rh*.1.255 S.

3. *return* of vibrating string to axial position, Arist.*Pr*.921ᵃ17 (pl.).

II. *end, close, conclusion*, ἄνευ δὲ λύπης οὐδαμοῦ καταστροφή A.*Supp*.442; κ. βίου, i.e. death, S.*OC*103, cf. Plb.5.54.4, etc.; κ. τοῦ ζῆν Men.*Pk*.12: without βίου, Th.2.42, Epicur.*Sent*.35; ποία κ. εὐδαιμονεστέρα*;* Arr.*Epict*.4.10.17; τὸ τέλος αὐτῶν τῆς κ. the event of their *life's end*, Plb.6.8.6; κ. καὶ συντέλεια τῶν γεγονότων Id.3.1.9; κ. λαμβάνειν Id.3.47.8; τὴν κ. τῆς βίβλου ποιεῖσθαι εἰς .. Id.1.13.5; in the drama, *dénouement, ending*, Antiph.191.19, Hero *Aut*.22.6, Luc.*Alex*.60, al., Euanth. et Donat. in *CGF*pp.67, 69 K.: pl., αἱ κ. τῶν δραμάτων Plb.3.48.8.

III. *ruin, undoing*, κ. γῆς (of a person) Men.548.8.

IV. *crane*, *Stud.Pal*.10.259.13 (pl., vi A.D.).

καταστροφικῶς, Adv. *by way of conclusion*, Ath.10.453c.

κατάστρωμα, ατος, τό, *that which is spread upon* or *over*: in a ship, *deck*, Hdt.8.118, 119, Th.1.49, X.*HG*1.4.18, Pl.*La*.184a, Thphr.*Char*.22.5, etc.; καταστρώματα διὰ πάσης [τῆς νεώς] Th.1.14; οἱ ἀπὸ τῶν κ., i.e. the fighting men, opp. the rowers, Id.7.40.

II. part of the constellation Argo, Hipparch.1.8.1, Ptol.*Alm*.8.1.

III. πλίνθινα κ. a tile *roof*, *AB*269, cf. *LW*3.141 (Ephesus).

IV. *floor, pavement*, Ath.Mech.13.4, *Gp*.6.2.10.

κατάστρώννῡμι, also **-ύω** LXXJb.12.23, Mitteis *Chr*.31 viii 18 (ii B.C.): fut. -στρώσω:—Pass., fut. -στρωθήσομαι LXXJu.7.14: aor. -εστρώθην (v. infr.):—*spread out*, κλίνην Hierocl.p.63 A.

II. *spread over, cover*, οἶκον .. ῥόδοις Ael.*VH*9.8:—Pass., πεδίον νεκρῶν κατεστρώθη *was strewed with* .., D.S.14.114; σκορπίων κανθήλιον -εστρωμένον Str.14.2.26.

III. *lay low*, δάμαρτα καὶ παῖδ' ἑνὶ κατέστρωσεν βέλει E.*HF*1000, cf. X.*Cyr*.3.3.64:—Pass., ὡς δὲ Ἕλλησι κατέστρωντο οἱ βάρβαροι Hdt.9.76, cf. 8.53, 1Ep.Cor.10.5.

IV. *layer*, in Pass. of vines, *Gp*.5.17.11.

2. βοτάνιον κατὰ τοῦ ἐδάφους -εστρωμένον *prostrate*, Dsc.2.130.

κατάστρωσις, εως, ἡ, *spreading, laying*, τρικλίνου Aristeas319.

κατάστρωτέον, *one must pave*, ἔδαφος πλίνθοις *Gp*.6.2.10.

κατάστρωτέος, gloss on στορνυτέος, Hsch.

κατάστρωτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *pavement-slab*, *IG*7.3073.91, al. (Lebad.).

κατάστρώτης, ου, ὁ, = *scansor*, *Gloss*.

καταστῠγέω, aor. κατέστῠγον Il.17.694:—*to be horror-struck*, κατέστυγε μῦθον ἀκούσας l.c.: c. acc., *abhor, abominate*, κατὰ δ' ἔστυγον αὐτήν Od.10.113; δόρπα Nic.*Al*.476: later aor. κατεστύγησα Eun.*VS*p.471 D., Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. κατέστυγε.

II. casual in aor. 1 κατέστυξα, *make abominable*, *EM*731.26 (but in Hsch. = μισῆσαι): pf. part. Pass. κατεστυγημένος Phot., Suid.; f.l. -μένως in Hsch.

καταστῠγνάζω, pf. -εστύγνᾰκα *to be of sad countenance*, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. κατέστυγε; ὄμμα -νακός Sch.E.*Or*.1317:—Pass., pf. part., Sch.E.*Med*.1009.

καταστῠγνόομαι, Pass., = καταστυγνάζω, Hsch. s.v. ἔστυγμαι.

καταστῠγνος, ον, *of sad countenance*, Ath.13.585d, Vett.Val.2.5, Sch.E.*Alc*.800.

καταστύφελος, [ῠ], ον, *very hard* or *rugged*, πέτρη, χῶρος, *h.Merc*.124, Hes.*Th*.806.

καταστυφλος, ον, = foreg., Hsch.

καταστύφω, [ῡ], *astringe*: metaph. in Pass., of a person, αὐστηρὸς καὶ κατεστυμμένος Men.Rh.p.389 S.; τὸ κατεστ. *sourness, harshness*, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.46.

καταστωμύλλομαι, *chatter*, αἶα κατεστωμύλατο οὐκ ἄκαιρα (Dind. κἀστωμύλατο) Ar.*Th*.461: pf. part. κατεστωμνλμένος *a chattering fellow* Id.*Ra*.1160, Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.5.

II. in pass. sense, τὰ κατεστ. *things blabbed out*, *EM*524.31.

κατασῠβωτέω, *fatten like a pig*, τὴν ψυχὴν ἡδοναῖς Plu.2.1096d.

κατασυγκρίνω, *reduce* the pores *to a proper state*, Steph.*in Gal*.1.337 D.

κατασῡκοφαντέω, *criticize captiously*, τὸν Εὐριπίδην Sch.E.*Andr*.733.

κατασυλλογίζομαι, Pass., *have a conclusion drawn against one*, Arist.*APr*.66ᵃ25.

κατασυμβαίνω, dub.l. in Iamb.*in Nic*.p.12 P.

κατασυνηγορῆσαι, f.l. for κατηγορῆσαι in Sch.B.D. Il.21.79 (v. Sch.Gen. l.c. ii p.190).

κατασυνήθεια, ἡ, *customary gift*, *PMasp*.136.3 (vi A.D.).

κατασῡρίζω, in Pass., of the monochord, *to be subdued by an accompaniment of the syrinx*, Ptol.*Harm*.2.12.

κατασύρω, [ῡ], aor. 1 κατέσῡρα (v. infr.):—Med., aor. 1 κατεσῠράμην Pherecyd.158 J.:—Pass., aor. 2 κατεσύρην [ῠ] (v. infr.):—*draw, pull down*, Philum.ap.Aët.9.12 (Pass.): usu. with a notion of violence, τὰ [ἀεροπόρα] ἐκ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ D.C.*Fr*.30.4: metaph., ἐπιθυμία κ. τὸν ἡνίοχον λογισμόν Ph.1.58, cf. 1.627 (Pass.): esp. *lay waste, ravage*, τὰς [πόλιας] ὅσας πρότερον οὐ κατέσυραν Hdt.6.33; κατὰ μὲν ἔσυραν Φάληρον, κατὰ δὲ .. πολλοὺς δήμους Id.5.81; ὡς πλείστην τῆς χώρας Aen.Tact.16.8, cf. Plb.1.56.3, al.

2. *drag, carry off*, λείαν Pherecyd. l.c.; γυναῖκας Parth.19; τινὰ πρὸς τὸν κριτήν Ev.Luc.12.58; metaph., τινὰ εἰς ἐκμελῆ πολιτεύματα Phalar.*Ep*.93.1.

3. *sweep away*, πελάγη κ. πόλεις Ph.2.142:—Pass., metaph., σκολιὰ ῥεῖθρα ὑφ' ὧν οἱ πολλοὶ -σύρονται, ὡς τὰ λόγιά φησιν *Orac.Chald*.ap.Procl.*in Ti*.3.326 D.; εἰς τὸ πλῆθος ὑπὸ τοῦ μερισμοῦ καὶ τῆς διαστάσεως τῶν ὄντων Id.*in Prm*.p.551 S., cf. Hierocl.*in CA*19p.461 M.

b. Pass., *rush down*, of rivers, etc., D.P.296, Alciphr.3.13, *Gp*.5.2.17.

4. *drag out*, οὐρανὸς .. δρόμον ἀΐδιον -σύρων *Orac.Chald*.ap.Dam.*Pr*.284.

5. Pass., *to be reduced*, σωμάτων λοιμῷ -συρέντων Lib.*Or*.61.1 (v.l. συρέντων).

II. *draw down, launch*, τὸ σκαφίδιον Alciphr.1.1; τοὺς φελλοὺς κ. ὑφάλους, of a net, ibid.

κατασυστάδην, Adv., = συστάδην, ἡ κ. χειρονομία Hld.9.16.

κατασφᾰγή, ἡ, *slaughtering*, Nech. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.143 (pl.), Heph.Astr.1.21.15.

κατασφάζω, later **-σφάττω** Luc.*Sacr*.12 (Pass. -σφάττεσθαι Jul.*Or*.5.174a): fut. -ξω LXXEz.16.40:—*slaughter, murder*, Hdt.6.23, 8.127, LXX l.c., al., Ev.Luc.19.27, D.C.40.48: freq. in aor. Pass. κατεσφάγην [ᾰ] A.*Eu*.102, S.*OT*730, X.*An*.4.1.17, etc.

κατασφᾰλίζομαι, *fortify*, Men.Prot.p.15 D.

2. *confirm*, τοὺς πραττομένους Lyd.Mag.3.12; ὅρκοις πρᾶγμα Just.*Nov*.102 *Praef.*; *assure oneself of*, τι Steph.*in Hp*.1.76 D.

3. abs., *take refuge*, εἰς τὸ ἐνδότερον Aesop.196.

II. Pass., *to be made fast*, LXX3Ma.4.9, Aesop.376; δεῖ κατησφαλίσθαι τὸν νοῦν εἰς .. S.E.*M*.7.23.

κατασφηκόω, *nail fast, fastern*, in Pass., ἑλίκεσσι χελώνης Tryph.88. cf. Hsch.

κατασφηνόομαι, Pass., *to be wedged, bound tight*, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.24.

κατασφίγγω, *bind tightly*, Plu.2.983d:—Pass., J.*AJ*3.7.2.

κατασφρᾱγίζω, Ion. and Ep. **-σφρηγίζε,** *seal up*, LXXJb.9.7, 37.7: mostly pf. part. Pass. κατεσφρηγισμένος *sealed up, made fast, secured*, ὅρκοις Emp.115.2, cf. A.*Supp*.947, E.*Fr*.762, Pl.*Erx*.400a, etc.: impf. Pass. κατεσφρηγίζετο Tryph.68: fut. -σφραγισθήσομαι *Hermes*64.64 (Epid., ii A.D.): aor. κατεσφραγίσθην LXXWi.2.5, Hsch.:—Med., κ. τὰς θύρας Arist.*Mir*.842[a]29, cf. *UPZ*6.21 (ii B.C.): τὰ ὦτα Cels.ap.Orig.Cels.5.64, Ep. aor. 1 -ίσσατο Nonn.*D*.45.188.

2. *shut up, confine*, Βασσαρίδων .. φάλαγγα εὐρώεντι κατεσφρήγισσε μελάθρῳ Nonn.*D*.45.267.

κατασχάζω, *slit, cut open*, στελέχη Thphr.*HP*2.7.6; συκῆ κατα-σχασθεῖσα Id.*CP*1.17.10, al.; κ. φλέβα *open* a vein, let blood, Gal.19.139:—also

κατασχάω, *scarify*, Hp.*Int*.22, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.29.2.

κατασχᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *scarification*, Archig.ap.Orib.44.26.6.

κατασχασμα, ατος, τό, *incision* of a poisoned wound, Dsc.*Ther*.*Praef.*

κατασχασμός, ὁ, = κατάσχασις, Gal.11.321, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.16.15, Orib.7.18 tit.

κατασχαστέον, *one must scarify*, Archig.ap.Orib.44.26.8, Dsc.*Ther*.2; cf. κατασχιστέον.

κατασχαστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = σχαστήρ, prob. in *IG*11(2).165.11 (Delos, iii B.C.).

κατασχεδιάζω, *affirm rashly of*, τῆς οἰκουμένης Plb.12.26[d].3; θεοῦ J.*BJ*3.8.9.

κατασχεθεῖν, inf. of κατέσχεθον, poet. aor. 2 of κατέχω (v. * σχέθω):—*hold back*, κατὰ δ' ἔσχεθε λαὸν ἅπαντα Od.24.530; κάσχεθε (Ep. for κατέσχεθε) Il.11.702; χειρὶ παιωνίᾳ κατασχεθών A.*Supp*.1066 (lyr.); κατασχεθόντες ἱππικὸν δρόμον S.*El*.754; also ὀργάς, θυμὸν κατασχεθεῖν, Id.*Ant*.1200, E.*HF*1210 (lyr.).

II. νηῒ θοῇ Θορικόνδε κατέσχεθον *put in at* Th., *h.Cer*.126.

κατασχεσις, εως, ἡ, *holding back, restraining, retention*, πνεύματος Hp.*Vict*.2.64.

II. *possession*, LXXLe.25.25, Za.11.14, al., Act.Ap.7.5.

2. *taking possession*, ἑτέρων Memn.36 J.

III. *relation, attitude*, κ. φιλικὴ πρὸς τῶν πέλας *Stoic*.3.24.

κατασχετέος, α, ον, *to be held fast*, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.258.

2. -σχετέον, abs., *one must hold back, delay*, Sch.E.*Ph*.1279.

κατασχετικός, ή, όν, *retentive* (?), οἰκείωσις Hsch. s.v. σχετική.

κατασχετλιάζω, *complain indignantly*, J.*BJ*1.32.4.

κατάσχετος, ον, poet. for κάτοχος, *held back, kept back*, κατάσχετόν τι καλύπτειν S.*Ant*.1253.

II. *held fast, possessed*, κακίαις Phld.*Lib*.p.27 O.; κ. δαιμονίῳ πνεύματι D.H.1.31; θείᾳ μέθῃ Ph.1.103; [ταῖς θεαῖς] Phalar.*Ep*.93.1; οἴστρῳ *AP*5.225 (Paul. Sil.); λύσσῃ Paus.8.19.3; ἐκ Νυμφῶν Id.10.12.11: abs., *inspired*, Str.11.4.7.

κατασχημᾰτίζω, *dress up* or *invest with* a certain form or appearance, σφᾶς αὐτοὺς οὕτως Isoc.11.24; κ. ἑαυτὸν σχήματί τινι Plu.*Rom*.26:—Pass. *to be conformed, modelled*, Id.*Lyc*.27.

κατασχημονέω, *act indecently*, Phot. s.v. σινωπῆσαι; *act indecently towards*, τινος App.*Sam*.7, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.153.

κατασχίζω, fut. -σχίσω X.*An*.7.1.16:—*cleave asunder, split, slit*, Ar.*V*.239, cj. in Hp.*Mochl*.36 (Pass.); κ. τὰς πύλας, τὰς θύρας, *burst* them *open*, X. l.c., D.21.79; *tear*, τοὺς χιτωνίσκους Phld.*Ir*.p.39 W.:—Med., κατεσχίσω τὸ ῥάκος Ar.*Ra*.405 (lyr.):—Pass., κὰδ δὲ λῶπος ἐσχίσθη Anacr.96(*b*) P., of nerves or veins, *branch*, Gal.2.390, 8.65; of leaves, Dsc.2.130.

κατασχῐσις, εως, ἡ, *splitting up*, Gal.2.851, Dsc.3.60.

κατασχιστέον, *one must slit*, κύκλῳ Archig.ap.Aët.9.28 (melius -σχαστέον cod. Laud.Gr.60).

κατασχολάζω, *pass the time in idleness, loiter*, χρόνου τι κ. *tarry* somewhat too long, S.*Ph*.127; κ. ἐν ἀγρῷ Plu.*Tim*.36.

II. κατεσχόλαζε τῆς Γναθαινίου λέγων, for ἐσχόλαζε λέγων κατὰ τῆς Γν., Macho ap.Ath.13.581d.

κατασχολέομαι, *to be engaged*, περὶ τῶν ἐόντων, of sciences, Perict.ap.Stob.3.1.121; τὸ κατησχολημένον περὶ τὸν ἀνθρώπινον βίον *Placit*.1 *Prooem*., cf. Archyt.ap.Iamb.*Comm.Math*.8, Apollon.*Mir*.7, *Theol.Ar*.18; *to be concerned, worried* about, περί τι *PRein*.18.18 (ii B.C.), Phld.*Rh*.2.139 S.

II. act. *release from the concerns* of, (ὕπνος) ψυχὰς ἀπὸ τῶν σωμάτων κατασχολῶν Afric.*Cest*.1.17p.38 V.

κατασχόμενος, aor. part. Med. used in pass. sense, v. κατέχω C. II.

κατασῴζω, *restore*, κατεσῴσαμες *Tab.Heracl*.1.51; -εσῴξαμες ib.2.30.

κατασωρεύω, *heap up*, πλῆθος ὅπλων Plu.*Mar*.22, cf. *Cat.Ma*.20 (Pass.).

κατασωτεύομαι, *squander on profligate living*, τὰς οὐσίας J.*BJ*4.4.3.

κατασώχω, *rub in pieces, pound*, κ. περὶ λίθον τρηχὺν τῆς κυπαρίσσου pieces of cypress-wood, Hdt.4.75.

κατατᾰγή, ἡ, (κατατάσσω) *replacing* of dislocated bones, Heliod.(?)ap.Orib.49.30.8.

II. *placing* in position of names on a map, Ptol.*Geog*.1.18.5.

καταταινιόω, *bind with a* ταινία, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. ἐταινίωσε (s.v.l.).

κατατάκερος [τᾰκ], ον, *softened much*, Gal.6.669.

κατατακτέον, *one must place, class*, τινὰ ἔν τισι Artem.2.34.

κατατακτικῶς, Adv., = *ordinate*, *Gloss.*

κατατάκω [ᾱ], Dor. for κατατήκω.

κατατᾰνύω, = κατατείνω, *h.Bacch.*34 (in Ep. aor. 1 καττάνῠσαν), Hp.*Fract.*14, 44.

κατάταξις, εως, ἡ, *ordering, arranging*, Arr.*Epict.*4.1.53, Porph.ap.Iamb.*Myst.*1.8; κ. ἀστεροειδής Hierocl.*in CA*27p.488 M.; *classification*, Crinis *Stoic.*3.268.

2. *ordinance, regulation*, *Milet*3 No.152.102 (Eresus, ii B.C.).

II. Medic., *reduction* of dislocations, Heliod.(?)ap.Orib.49.29.5; of rupture, Heliod.ib.50.47.7.

κατατᾰράσσω, gloss on καταπλήσσω, Hsch.

καταταρτᾰρόω, *hurl down to Tartarus*, Orph.*Fr.*57, Corn.*ND*7, S.E.*P.*3.210; οἱ μυθικοὶ τὸν Κρόνον -οῦσιν Lyd.*Mens.*4.159:—Pass., Apollod.1.1.3, Sch.E.*Med.*1296:—hence **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, Procl.*in Ti.*1.188 D., Lyd. l.c.

κατάτᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *stretching*, κ. τῶν χορδῶν (κατάστασις codd.) Arist.*Aud.*803a37.

2. esp. for the purpose of setting broken or dislocated bones, Hp.*Fract.*13 (pl.), *Mochl.*38.

3. *torture, torment*, D.H.7.68, Ael.*Fr.*276; κατατάσεις τῆς ψυχῆς Ph.2.599.

4. *violent exertion*, μετὰ φιλονικίας καὶ κ., cj. for -στάσεως in Pl.*Lg.*796a.

II. *extension* in space, *spreading*, Id.*Ti.*58e (-στασιν cod.).

2. = ὁλκὴ εἰς τοὺς κάτω τόπους, Gal.19.461.

κατατάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** pf. -τέτᾰχα Plb.8.9.5, al.:—*draw up in order, arrange*, τὴν στρατιάν X.*Cyr.*3.3.11, cf. *Oec.*9.13; esp. *place in, refer to* a class, εἰς φυλήν Lys.13.79; τινὰ εἰς τοὺς δικαστάς Plu.2.178f; τινὰ μετά τινος Ath.8.335b:—Pass., εἰς τοὺς ἀσεβεῖς -ταχθείς D.S.4.74; ἐς τοὺς ἱππεύοντας -ταγείς Hdn.6.8.1: Geog., *insert* in a map, Ptol.*Geog.*1.18.4: in Surgery, *replace*, τὸν δίδυμον Heliod.ap.Orib.50.47.6: pf. part. Pass. -τεταγμένος *in an ordered series*, opp. ἀόριστος, μονάδες Procl.*in Prm.*p.561 S.; opp. ἐξῃρημένος, μονάδες ib.p.573 S.

2. *appoint*, ἐπί τι to do a thing, D.25.13; κ. τινὰ εἰς τάξιν ἡντινοῦν Pl.*Lg.*945a; εἰς λειτουργίαν *POxy.*1415.18 (iii A.D., Pass.); κ. τινὰ εἰς .. *appoint* one to go to a place, Plb.3.33.12.

3. *allocate* funds, εἰς τὸ βασιλικόν *PSI*510.13 (iii B.C.); med., εἰς ἀπόδοσιν τῷ θεῷ *IG*11(2).224*A*7 (Delos, iii B.C.); pass., *SIG*459.6 (Beroea, iii B.C.).

II. *set down in order narrate* or *describe fully*, ἐν τοῖς ὑπομνήμασι Plb.2.47.11, cf. Phld.*Ir.*p.74 W., etc.; κ. εἰς τὴν ἀπόκρισιν διότι .. Plb.24.10.7, etc.

III. κατατάξασθαι τοῖς φυλέταις ὑπέρ τινος *make arrangements* with .., D.58.17.

IV. *assimilate* food, in Pass., Sor.1.37; of things inhaled, Anon.Lond.23.31, al.

κατατᾰχέω, *accelerate*, *PTeb.*19.13 (ii B.C.):—Pass., ib.24.29 (ii B.C.).

II. *outstrip, overtake*, τινὰ τῇ παρασκευῇ Plb.8.3.3; *escape by superior speed*, Id.1.47.8; κ. τινά c. part., *anticipate* in doing, Id.3.16.5, 4.68.5:—Pass., κ. ὑπὸ τῆς ὀξύτητος τοῦ καιροῦ D.S.14.72.

2. abs., *to be first, arrive first*, πρὸς τὴν πύλην Plb.9.17.4, cf. 1.86.8; *come in time*, Id.3.86.3, 9.18.3: c. part. only, do *quickly* or *in good time*, Id.2.18.6, 3.16.4, etc.

κατατέγγω, *wet throughly*, σπόγγον Hp.*Mul.*2.113:—Pass., Phld.*Mort.*29.

κατατεθαρρηκότως, Adv. pf. part. Act. of καταθαρρέω, *boldly, confidently*, Plb.1.86.5, Plu.*Ant.*27.

κατατέθηπα, pf. with pres. sense, *to be astonished at*, Hsch. (with inf. -τεθήπειν), Suid.

κατατεθνεώς, and (in Hom.) **-ηώς,** pf. part. of καταθυήσκω.

κατατείνω, fut. -τενῶ E.*IA*336: aor. -έτεινα (v. infr.):—*stretch draw tight*, κατὰ δ' ἡνία τεῖνεν ὀπίσσω Il.3.261, 311; κ. χαλινούς Hdt.4.72; κ. τὰ ὅπλα *draw* the cables *taut*, Id.7.36; τὰ νεῦρα εἰς τὸ ἐξόπιο θεν κ. Pl.*Ti.*84e.

b. pass., of stringed instruments, Aristid.Quint.2.16.

2. *stretch for the purpose of setting* a bone, Hp.*Fract.*15:—also Med., ib.5:—Pass., μῦς κατατεταμένος ib.8.

3. *rack, torture*, κατατεινόμενος ὑπὸ τῆς βασάνου προσωμολόγησε D.48.18, cf. Ael.*Fr.*176; κατατείνειν ταῖς κολάσεσι Id.*Fr.*279: metaph., κ. τὴν ψυχήν Id.*Fr.*60; κατέτεινέ με διηγούμενος Lib.*Decl.*33.25; κατατείνεσθαι ὑπὸ ποδάγρας Phylarch.40 J., cf. *AP*11.128 (Poll.).

4. *stretch out* or *draw in a straight line*, κατέτεινε σχοινοτενέας ὑποδέξας διώρυχας, i.e. he marked out the ditches by drawing straight lines, Hdt.1.189; δόλιχον κ. τοῦ λόγου *make a very long* speech, Pl.*Prt.*329b; μακρὸν λόγον, πολλοὺς καὶ μακροὺς ἐλέγχους, Phlp.*in APr.*262.10, *in APo.*243.19; φεύγουσι κατατείναντες τὴν κέρκον Arist.*HA*629b35:—Pass., *extend throughout*, Id.*PA*650a29, ταῦτα (sc. δάγματα) .. ἐν ἔπεσι κατατεῖναι Arist.*fr.*7.

5. Pass., *to be tightly bound*, ὑπὸ δεσμοῦ Plu.*Luc.*24.

6. *stretch on the ground, lay at full length*, [ὁ ἐλέφας] τοὺς φοίνικας κ. ἐπὶ τῆς γῆς Arist.*HA*610a24; κ. τινὰς ἐπὶ τοὔδαφος Plu.*Publ.*6:—Pass., *to be extended over* a space, ἐπὶ γῆν Pl.*Ti.*58e; πρὸς γῆν πᾶν τὸ σῶμα ib.92a; σκέλη ἐπὶ τῇ γῇ -τεταμένα Arist.*IA*713a19.

7. metaph., *strain, exert*, κ. τὴν ῥώμην ὅλην Plb.21.34.7 (s.v.l.):—Pass., *to be strained*, μᾶλλον, ἧττον -τείνεσθαι, Pl.*Ti.*63c, λόγοι κατατεινόμενοι words *of hot contention*, E.*Hec.*130 (anap.); δρόμημα συνεχῶς -τεταμένον Arist.*HA*629b19; κ. τῷ προσώπῳ *strain* with the muscles of *one's* face, Plu.*Ant.*77; cf. infr. II. 2.

b. *overwork*, τοὺς γεωργούς *PTeb.*61b197 (ii B.C.).

II. intr., *extend* or *run straight towards*, τάφρον -τείνουσαν ἐκ τῶν Ταυρικῶν ὀρέων ἐς τὴν Μαιῆτιν λίμνην Hdt.4.3, cf. 9.15; γῆ κ. πρὸς ἑσπέρην ἐπὶ ποταμὸν Ἀγγίτην it *stretches* westward up to .., Id.7.113, cf. 4.19, X.*HG*4.4.7: abs., *extend*, ταύτῃ κ. Hdt.8.31.

b. *extend downwards*, Plu.2.566d.

c. metaph., *tend*, εἴς τι Metrod.*Fr.*6.

2. *strive earnestly, be vehement*, E.*IA*336; ἰσχυρῶς κ. X.*An.*2.5.30; opp. χαλάω, Pl.*R.*329c; κ. ἡ ὀδύνη v.l. for κατακτείνειε in Hp.*Fract.*43, cf. Gal.6.311: freq. in aor. part. with adverb. sense, *with all one's force* or *might*, κατατείνας ἐρῶ Pl.*R.*358d, cf. 367b; ὁ λέων τρέχει κ. Arist.*HA*629b18; ᾠχόμην κ. Luc.*Lex.*3; ὄρνεις κατατείνασαι ἐκπτήσονται Id.*Sat.*35.

κατατειχίζω, *fortify*, Sch.D. Il.19.99 (Pass.).

κατατειχογρᾰφέω, f.l. for κατατοιχ- (q.v.).

κατατελευτάω, *terminate*, εἰς τοὺς νεφρούς Arist.*PA*671b13.

κατατελέω, *contribute*, φόρον dub. in *IG*1.231.

κατατελίσκω, app. *dedicate*, ἱερεῖα κατατελισκόμενα *IEphes*.10.8 (iii A.D.).

κατατέμνω, Ion. **-τάμνω,** fut. -τεμῶ Ar.*Ach*.301: aor. κατέτεμον (v. infr.); Ion. and Dor. κατέταμον Hdt.4.26, *Tab.Heracl*.1.14:—*cut in pieces, cut up*, κρέα Hdt. l.c., cf. Ar.*Pax*1059; ἑαυτόν X.*Mem*.1.2.55; τὴν κεφαλήν Aeschin.3.212; γέρρα X.*An*.4.7.26:—Med., κ. δέραν ὄνυχι *lacerate*, E.*El*.146 (lyr., tm.):—Pass., τελαμῶσι κατατετμημένοις with regularly *cut* bandages, Hdt.2.86; σπλάγχνα κατατετμημένα Ar.*Av*.1524; χώρη ἐς διώρυχας -τέτμηται *is cut up* into ditches or canals, Hdt.1.193, cf. 2.8; κατετέτμηντο ἐξ αὐτῶν (sc. τῶν διωρύχων) τάφροι ἐπὶ τὴν χώραν X.*An*.2.4.13.

b. metaph., τι ἐν τοῖς λόγοις κ. Pl.*Hp.Ma*.301b.

2. c. dupl. acc., κ. τινὰ καττύματα *cut* him up into strips, Ar.*Ach*.301; σῶμα κατατεμὼν κύβους *having cut* it *up* into cubes, Alex.187.4; τὴν βατίδα τεμάχη κατατεμών Ephipp.22; ὅτι σμικρότατα τὸ σῶμα Pl.*R*.610b; κ. (sc. τὰν γᾶν) μερίδας τέτορας *Tab.Heracl*. l.c.:—Pass., κατατμηθείην λέπαδνα *may I be cut up* into straps, Ar.*Eq*.768.

3. κ. τὸν Πειραιᾶ *lay* it *out* in streets, Arist.*Pol*.1267[b]23:—Pass., τὸ ἄστυ κατατέτμηται τὰς ὁδοὺς ἰθέας *has its* streets *cut* straight, Hdt.1.180.

4. *cut into* the ground, κ. τοῦ χωρίου βάθος τρεῖς πόδας *IG*2.1668.7; τὰ κατατετμημένα *places where mines have already been worked*, opp. τὰ ἄτμητα, X.*Vect*.4.27.

5. *cut down, pare*, [τὸ δέρμα] ὁμαλῶς Hp.*Fract*.11.

6. *abuse, revile*, Pl.*R*.488b, Hyp.*Ath*.12.

κατατέρπω, *delight greatly*, in Pass., LXXZe.3.14.

κατατεταγμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass., (κατατάσσω) *in order*, D.S.9.10 (sed leg. **-τεταμένως** (κατατείνω), *eagerly*).

κατατετραίνω, found as pres. only in the form **-τιτράω** Gal.11.402: aor. 1 -έτρησα Plu.2.689c:—*bore through, perforate*, ll.cc.: usu. in pf. Pass., σήραγγας κατατετρημένας cavities *bored through* it, Pl.*Ti*.70c, cf. Str.15.1.36; ὁ πλεύμων πόροις κατατέτρηται Plu.2.699a.

κατατεύχω, *make, construct*, ἰδίην σορόν *Epigr.Gr*.460 (Trachonitis); [ἐγκώμιον] Phld.*Rh*.1.215 S. (Pass.).

II. *make, render*, αὐτοὺς θαρσαλέους Q.S.7.676.

κατατεφρόω, *cover with ashes*, τὴν Λιπαραίων πόλιν, of the volcano, Arist.*Mete*.367[a]7:—Pass., Str.5.4.8.

κατατεχνέω, *frame artificially*, Ph.1.608 codd. (κακο- Wendl.).

κατάτεχνος, ον, *full of art*, ὢ κατατεχνοτάτου (v.l. κακοτ-) κινήματος *AP*5.132 (Phld.); *artificial*, τὸ κ. Plu.2.79b.

κατατήκω, Dor. **-τάκω** [ᾱ], *mell* or *thaw away*, and in Pass., *to be melted* or *thawed*, ὡς δὲ χιὼν κατατήκετ᾽ .. ἥν τ᾽ Εὖρος κατέτηξεν Od.19.205; κ. ὦπας δάκρυσι Theoc.*Ep*.6; ψυχὴν λύπαις D.L.8.18; κατατήκεσθαι τὸ θυμοειδές Phld.*Mus*.p.103 K.

2. *dissolve*, λίτρον κ. τὰς σάρκας Hdt.2.87, cf. *POxy*.40.8 (ii/iii A.D.); ἀέρα κ. πῦρ, i.e. rarifies it Pl.*Ti*.61a; κ. ὁ χρόνος Arist.*Ph*.221[a]31; τὸ αἷμα *dilute* it, Gal.6.262.

3. metaph., κ. τέχνην εἴς τι *waste* art and skill upon a thing, D.H.*Dem*.51.

II. Pass., with pf. Act. κατατέτηκα, *melt away*, κατατήκομαι ἦτορ Od.19.136; τὰ σπλάγχνα κατατετηκότα ἐξάγειν *dissolved*, Hdt.2.87; κατατάκομαι S.*El*.187 (lyr.), cf. *Ant*.977 (lyr., tm.), ὑπὸ τοῖ .. ἄλγους κατατέτηκα Ar.*Pl*.1034; ἔρωτι κατατήκεσθαι X.*Smp*.8.3, Eub.104: so with gen. added, τούτω κατετάκετο .. ἔρωτα Theoc.14.26; κ. ἐν ψήφοις *wear oneself away* in .., Luc.*Epigr*.12.

κατατηξίτεχνος [ῐ], ον, *enfeebling his art*, epith. of the artist Callimachus, Paus.1.26.7 (v.l. κακιζότεχνον), prob. in Plin.*HN*34.92 (*calat-, catot-*, codd.), and in Vitr.4.1.10 (*catatechnos, catathecnos*, codd.).

κατατίθημι, fut. -θήσω: Hom. freq. uses the Ep. aor. forms, Act. κάτθεμεν, κάτθετε, κάτθεσαν, inf. κατθέμεν (Dor. κατθέμειν prob. in Epich.71, Aeol. κά(θ)θηκε *Schwyzer*647[a] (Naucratis, vi B.C.)), Med. κατθέμεθα, κατθέσθην, κατθέμενοι (sg. κάτθετο A.R.3.867); also καταθείομεν, aor. subj. for καταθῶμεν, Od.21.264; καταθείομαι, aor. subj. Med. for καταθῶμαι, Il.22.111, Od.19.17, pres. inf. act. καττιθέν *SEG*9.4.38 (Cyrene, i B.C.), imper. κάθες Lang *Ath.Agora* xxi B1 (vi B.C.), Cypr. aor. act. 3 pl. *ka-te-ti-sa-ne* κατέθισαν *ICS*94, *ka-te-ti-ja-ne* κατέθιјαν *ICS*217.27:—*place, put, lay down*, folld. by various Preps., κ. ἄρνας ἐπὶ χθονός Il.3.293; κόρυθ᾽ ἐπὶ χθονί 6.473; κ. τινὰ ἐν Λυκίης δήμῳ or εἰς Ἰθάκην, *set* him *down in* .., 16.683, Od.16.230; τινὰ ἐν λεχέεσσι Il.18.233; τεύχε᾽ ἐς θάλαμον Od.24.166; ἐς μέγαρον ἐπὶ θρόνου 20.96; κλισίην τινὶ παρὰ πυρί 19.55; τι ὑπὸ ζυγά 13.20; τι ἐκ καπνοῦ *take down* out of the smoke, 16.288, 19.7.

2. *put down, offer as a prize*, ἄπυρον κατέθηκε λέβητα Il.23.267, cf. 885 (tm.); κ. ἄεθλα Od.24.91; but κ. ἄεθλον *ordain* a contest, 19.572; εἰς τὴν ἀγορὰν γράμματα κ. *set up* as a public notice, Pl.*Lg*.946d; so also κ. τι ἐς μέσον *put* it *down* in the midst, i.e. for common use, E.*Cyc*.547, cf. Ar.*Ec*.602; οὐσίαν, χρήματα κ., ib.855, 871; τὰ ὅπλα εἰς τὸ μέσον X.*Cyr*.2.1.14; but ἐς μέσον Πέρσῃσι κ. τὰ πρήγματα *communicate* power to them, *give* them *a common share of* it, Hdt.3.80; ἐς μέσον Κῴοισι κ. τὴν ἀρχήν Id.7.164; τὸ αὑτῶν ἔργον ἅπασι κοινὸν κ. Pl.*R*.369e; κ. εἰς τὸ μέσον or εἰς τὸ κοινόν, *propose* for common discussion, Id.*Phlb*.14b, *Cra*.384c.

3. *put down as payment, pay down*, Hdt.9.120, Ar.*Ra*.176, *Nu*.246, Th.1.27, Pl.*Prt*.314b, *Lg*.921d, etc.; τέλη Antipho 5.77; μετοίκιον Lys.31.9; τὸ ὄφλημα D.21.99, cf. 151; τὰς συμβολάς Antiph.26.8; *put down as paid* (in accounts), X.*Oec*.9.8; τί .. τουτοινὶ καταθῶ σοι ..*;* what *shall I pay* you for these? Ar.*Pax*1214: generally, *pay, perform* what one has promised, νικῶντί γε χάριν κ. Pi.*N*.7.76; ἃ δ᾽ ὑπέσχεο ποῖ καταθήσεις*;* S.*OC*227 (anap.):—also in Med., v. infr. II. 7.

b. *dedicate*, Cypr. *ka-te-ti-ja-ne i-ta-ti-o-ne* κατέθιјαν ἰ(ν) τὰ(ν) θιόν *ICS*217.27; *ka-te-te-ke* κατέθεκε *ICS*205, al.

4. *deposit*, παρακαταθήκην ἐς .. Hdt.5.92.η´; ἐνέχυρα *IG*5(2).344.18 (Orchom. Arc., iii B.C.):—in this sense usu. in Med., cf. 11.4.

b. *mortgage*, *Leg.Gort*.6.19, (ὁ καταθένς who gives a slave as surety, ὁ καταθέμενος who receives one, cf. *Inscr.Cret*.4.47.8, 4 (v B.C.)), *Test.Epict*.2.13, etc.

5. *deposit* in the tomb, *bury*, v.l. in Ev.Marc.15.46, *INikaia*766, *TAM*3(1).479, *SEG*31.1425 (Palestine, vi A.D.), etc.

6. *sow* seed, *POxy*.1031.17 (iii A.D.).

7. κ. ὁδόν *lay down, make* a road, Pi.*P*.5.90.

8. *dish up, serve*, Epich.71.

9. in late form κατατίθω, *consign*, ἀγγέλοις καταχθονίοις *Tab.Defix.Aud*.75.1.

II. Med., *lay down from oneself, put off, lay aside*, esp. of arms, τεύχεα .., τὰ μὲν κατέθεντ᾽ ἐπὶ γαίῃ Il.3.114, cf. Od.22.141 (hence, comically, θυμὸν κατάθου παρὰ τὴν ὀργὴν ὥσπερ ὁπλίτης Ar.*Av*.401); χλαίνας μὲν κατέθεντο κατὰ κλισμούς Od.17.86; ζώναν καταθηκαμένα, of a maiden, Pi.*O*.6.39; θοἰμάτιον, etc., Ar.*Pl*.926, etc.; τὴν χλαμύδα (of the ἔφηβος) prob. in Philem.34; τὴν μοναρχίαν *lay down*, Plu.*Fab*.9.

2. metaph., *put an end to, settle*, τὸν πόλεμον Th.1.121, Lys.33.6, D.19.264:—Pass., ξυμφορᾶς μετρίως κατατιθεμένης *being arranged* on tolerable terms, Th.4.20.

b. *put aside, leave out of the question*, τοὺς ποιητάς Pl.*Prt*.348a, cf. *Ti*.59c, Democr.3; κ. ἐν ἀμελείᾳ *treat* negligently, X.*Mem*.1.4.15.

3. *lay down* in a place; of the dead, *bury*, Od.24.190; κ. πηδάλιον ὑπὲρ καπνοῦ Hes.*Op*.45; τὰς μαχαίρας ἐνθαδί Ar.*Eq*.489; [τὰ στρώματα] Id.*Ra*.166; ὤμοισι κατ' ἄμβροτα θήκατο τεύχη on one's shoulders, Q.S.12.303; *put on shore, disembark*, Luc.*Alex*.57; ποῖ δὴ ἡμᾶς ὁ ἀνὴρ -θήσεται*;* Plu.*Caes*.37: metaph., πολλὰ αἱ μακραὶ ἁμέραι κατέθεντο λύπας ἐγγυτέρω *have brought* them nearer .., S.*OC*1216 (lyr.).

4. *deposit for oneself, lay by, lay up in store* (v. supr. I. 4), [γαστέρας] ἐπὶ δόρπῳ for supper, Od.18.45; ἔντεα ἐς θάλαμον 19.17; ὅπλα εἰς τὰς ἄκρας X.*Cyr*.7.5.34; βίον Hes.*Op*.601; σμικρὸν ἐπὶ σμικρῷ ib.361; καρποὺς ἐς φορβήν Hdt.1.202; παραθήκην Id.6.73; χρήματα Antipho Soph.54; θησαυρὸν παισί Thgn.409; θησαυροὺς ἐν οἴκῳ X.*Cyr*.8.2.15; μορίοῦ δαρεικοὺς εἰς τὸ ἴδιον ἐμοί Id.*An*.1.3.3; [σῖτον] *hoar lit up* in hope of high prices, Lys.22.9.

b. metaph., κλέος *lay up store of* glory, Hdt.7.220, 9.78, Pl.*Smp*.208c; ἀΐδιον δόξαν κ. Th.4.87; κ. ἀποστροφήν τινι X.*An*.7.6.34: freq. χάριτα or χάριν κατατίθεσθαί τινι or πρός τινα, *lay up a store of* gratitude or favour, Hdt.6.41, 7.178, Antipho 5.61, Th.1.33, D.59.21, etc.; εὐεργεσίαν κ. ἐς βασιλέα Th.1.128 (so in Pass., μεγάλων μοι κατατεθεισῶν ἐς αὐτὸν εὐεργεσιῶν Hdn.3.6.2, cf. 1.4.3); also ἔχθραν καταθέσθαι πρὸς ἐκείνους ὑπὲρ αὐτῶν Lys.2.22; κατέθετο μῖσος διπλάσιον τῆς οὐσίας Men.626: but κ. ὀργὴν εἴς τινας *vent* one's fury upon .., X.*Cyn*.10.8, so perh. λύπην κ. αἰφνιδίῳ θανάτῳ *pay a tribute of* grief to .., *Inscr.Cret*.2.iii 44.8 (Aptera, iii or iv A.D.).

5. *deposit in a place of safety*, τοὺς πρέσβεις κατέθεντο εἰς Αἴγιναν Th.3.72; τὴν λείαν ἐς τοὺς Βιθυνούς X.*HG*1.3.2; κ. εἰς τὸ οἴκημα D.56.4; οἴκαδε Pl.*Prt*.314a; διαθήκην παρά τινι Is.6.27; φιλίαν παρὰ θεούς X.*An*.2.5.8; [Διόνυσον] ἐν Δρακάνῳ Theoc.26.34:—Pass., of prisoners, ἐν τῷ δεσμωτηρίῳ κατατεθῶσιν Lexap.D.24.63, cf. D.C.58.1.

6. *lay up in memory* or *as a memorial*, ξρὴ .. γνώμην ταύτην (ταύτῃ Bgk.) καταθέσθαι Thgn.717; μνημεῖον παρά τινι Pl.*Tht*.209c; κ. εἰς μνήμην *record, register*, Id.*Lg*.858d; κ. τι ἐς βιβλίον D.61.2; γνώμην -θέσθαι εἰς μέσον D.H.*Rh*.9.4.

7. *pay* (cf. 1. 3), ἐκφόριον *BGU*1059.22 (i B.C.), cf. *PTeb*.329.7 (ii A.D.), etc., *enter in one's accounts*, μισθούς *IG*11.110.17 (Delos, iii B.C.).

b. *employ, spend*, τὴν ἀκμὴν .. πρὸς τί κατατιθεμενος on what he is *employing* the prime of life, Apollod.Com.13.4; τὸν βίον εἴς τι Phld.*Rh*.1.244 S.; κ. τὴν σχολὴν εἰς καλόν τι *employ one's* leisure in .., Plu.2.135d; τὴν τοῦ λέγειν δύναμιν εἰς τὴν τῶν ἀδικουμένων βοήθειαν D.S.9.13; σπουδὴν -τιθέμενοι Polystr.p.19 W.

8. *impose*, ὄνομα Parm.19.3, cf. 8.39; but μορφὰς κατέθεντο δύο γνώμας ὀνομάζειν *recorded their decision, decided* to name, ib.53.

9. in Law, *depose, aver*, ἐν ὑπομνήμασι *PLips*.35.16 (iv A.D.), cf. *Cod.Just*.1.5.16.1, etc.

b. = συγκατατίθεμαι, Eust.1261.19.

c. *make* a testamentary *disposition*, κ. διαθηκιμαίαν βούλησιν *PMasp*.151.43, al. (vi A.D.).—Freq. in Hom. and familiar Att.; rare in Trag.

κατατῖλάω, *make dirt over*, τῆς στήλης, τῶν Ἑκαταίων, Ar.*Av*.1054, *Ra*.366:—Pass., τοῖς ὄρνισι κατατιλώμενοι Id.*Av*.1117; κατὰ τῆς κεφαλῆς κατατετιλῆσθαι Artem.2.26.

κατατίλλω, aor. 1 -έτῖλα, *pull to pieces*, ῥάκος Hp.*Nat.Mul*.32: metaph., κ. ἑαυτὸν ἐπὶ θρήνου Hsch. s.v. δρύπτεται.

κατατῑμωρέω, *punish*, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.76.7 (Attica).

κατατιτράω, v. κατατετραίνω.

κατατιτρησις, εως, ἡ, = κατάτρησις, Critoap.Gal.13.883.

κατατιτρώσκω, *wound*, X.*An*.3.4.26; λίθοις καὶ τοξεύμασι ib.4.1.10; ἑαυτόν D.L.1.60, cf. Plb.33.9.6, Plu.*Sol*.30, etc.:—Pass., Id.*Caes*.66: metaph., πάθη κ. τινάς Ph.1.299; κατατετρωμένοι τὰς ψυχὰς ἐκ νοσημάτων Id.1.156.

2. *open an abscess*, ἔμπλαστρος -σκουσα Aët.15.17.

κατατῐτύσκομαι, *aim at*, ἀλλήλων Eust.1331.14.

κατατλάω, strengthd. for *τλάω, in med. form κατετλᾶτο, Hsch.

κατατοιόντα· κατασκευάζοντα, Id. (fort. καταρτύοντα).

κατατοιχογρᾰφέω, *write upon a wall*, κ. τί τινος *write up libels against* a person, Str.14.5.14; v.l. κατατειχ-.

κατατοκίζω, *beggar by usurious interest*, τινας Anon.*Vit.Thuc*.:—Pass., *to be thus beggared*, Arist.*Pol*.1316^{b}16.

κατατολμάω, *behave boldly towards*, τῶν πολεμίων Plb.3.103.5; *make an insolent attack upon*, τῆς πόλεως Id.12.8.2; κ. τῆς κοινῆς πίστεως S.E.*M*.7.27; ὁ πρῶτος -ήσας θαλάττης Philostr.*Ep*.38; ἐρωμένης ib. 16; ἀλλοτρίων ἔργων Jul.*Or*.1.3c; κ. τοῦ καλῶς ἔχοντος *presume beyond* propriety, Plb.39.19.9: also c. gen., *make a bold bid for*, τῆς τῶν ὅλων ἀρχῆς Id.15.25.28.

II. strengthd. for τολμάω: abs., Id.1.47.10, *UPZ*42.20 (ii B.C.); κατατετολμηκότες *desperate, reckless persons*, Phld.*Sto.Herc*.339.12: c. inf., Plb.2.13.5, LXX2Ma.3.24, Gal.14.644: c. acc., κ. ἔφοδον Hld.7.24.

κατατομή, ἡ, *incisin, notch, groove*, Thphr.*HP*4.8.10, Sm.Je.31(48).37; ἄνευ -τομῆς *uncarved, smooth*, *IG*1.372.134, cf. 373.231: pl., Artem.1.67.

II. *part of a theatre*, Hyp.*Dem*.*Fr*.3: variously expld. as = ὀρχήσταρα or διάζωμα, *AB*270, cf. Phot.

2. *face* of rock, ἐπέγραψεν ἐπὶ τὴν κ. τῆς πέτρας Philoch.138; μέταλλον καὶ κ. perh. a mine and a *quarry-face*, *IG*2.1582.70.

III. = καταγραφή, *profile*, Hsch. (s.h.v.).

IV. *mutilation*, opp. true *circumcision*, a παρονομασία in Ep.Phil.3.2.

V. *fraction* or *section*, *POxy*.3465.14 (i A.D.).

κατάτονος, ον, *stretching down*: *depressed*, i.e. less high than broad, opp. ἀνάτονος, Vitr.10.10.6.

κατατόξευσις, εως, ἡ, gloss on βολή, Sch.Opp.*H*.4.559 (pl.).

κατατόξεύω, *strike down with arrows, shoot dead*, τινα Hdt.3.36, Th.3.34, etc.; ῥηματίοισιν καινοῖς αὐτὸν καὶ διανοίαις κ. Ar.*Nu*.944:—Pass., X.*HG*4.7.6, Phld.*Piet*.34: metaph., κ. τινὰ τὸ περιττὸν τῆς τρυφῆς Eun.*Hist*.p.263 D.

κατατορνεύω, *turn*, in Pass. κ. τὴν ἐντὸς ἐπιφάνειαν πρὸς ἐμβολέα Hero *Spir*.1.28.

κατατρᾰγεῖν, aor. 2 inf. Act. of κατατρώγω.

κατατρᾰγῳδέω, *describe tragically, exaggerate*, κάλλος Ach.Tat.6.4: also c. gen., ὅσα κατετραγῴδησέ μου *uttered in tragic phrase against*, Id.8.9.

κατατραυματίζω, Ion. **-τρωματίζω,** *wound*, ἑαυτόν Arist.*Ath*.14.1, D.S.13.95; opp. ἀποκτείνειν, Plb.3.67.3:—Pass., Hdt.7.212, Th.7.80, etc.

II. of ships, *disable, cripple*, ib.41, 8.10.

κατατρεπτικῶς, v. καταστρεπτικῶς.

κατατρέπω, *put to flight*, *PMasp*.4.13 (vi A.D.).

κατατρέχω, aor. 1 inf. καταθρέξαι only in Hsch.: aor. 2 κατέδρᾰμον Ar.*Ec*.961, etc.: pf. -δεδράμηκα [ᾰμ] X.*HG*4.7.6:—Pass., aor. inf. καταδρᾰμηθῆναι Heph.Astr.1.21:—*run down*, Ar. l.c.; ἀπὸ τῶν ἄκρων Hdt.7.192; κάτω Id.3.156; ἐπὶ θάλατταν X.*An*.7.1.20; ἐπί τινας Act.Ap.21.32.

2. of seamen or passengers by sea, *run to land, disembark*, X.*HG*5.1.12; εἰς ἐμπόρια Plb.3.91.2: metaph., κ. ξένιον ἄστυ *come to a haven in* .., f.l. in Pi.*N*.4.23.

II. trans., *run down, inveigh against*, τὴν Σπάρτην Pl.*Lg*.806c, cf. Diog.Oen.12, D.C.50.2, etc.: more freq. c. gen., Phld.*Vit*.p.42 J., etc.; κ. τῶν μάντεων D.L.2.135; τῶν συνόντων τοῖς δυνάσταις D.C.61.10; τῆς μέθης Ath.1.1ce; Ἀλκιβιάδου ὡς οἰνόφλυγος Id.5.220c, cf. A.D.*Synt*.100.19; κατὰ τῆς βουλῆς, κατὰ τῆς μοναρχίας, D.C.36.44, 66.13.

2. *overrun, ravage, lay waste*, τῆς Σαλαμῖνος τὰ πολλά Th.2.94, cf. 8.92, Dionys.Com.3.5, D.S.2.44, Luc.*Alex*.2, etc., *oppress*, τοὺς γεωργούς *PTeb*.41.30 (ii B.C.).

3. *run over*, c. gen., κὰδ δ᾽ ἄρα οἱ βλεφάρων βαρὺς ἔδραμεν ὕπνος Theoc.22.204.

4. *pursue*, *UPZ*68.6 (152 B.C.) LXXLe.26.37.

5. *hurry*, Plu.2.512e.

6. *slip down*, of a bandage, Gal.18(1).829.

III. as term of accountancy, prob. *run on, be carried forward*, *PAnt*.32.7, 8, al. (iv A.D.), cf. *PHib*.255.5 (iii B.C.).

κατάτρησις, εως, ἡ, *aperture*, mostly pl., Epicur.ap.*Placit*.2.20.14, Dsc.5.102, Gal.7.728, al., Erot. s.v. σπόγγοι.

κατατρῐᾱκοντουτίζω, Com. word in Ar.*Eq*.1391, alluding to the σπονδαὶ τριακοντούτιδες, personified upon the stage as courtesans, with an obscene pun upon ἀκοντίζω (i.e. περοίνω).

κατατρῐβή, ἡ, *wasting, squandering*, τὴν Πλάτωνος διατριβὴν κ. [ἔλεγε ὁ Διογένης] D.L.6.24.

κατατρίβω [ῑ], fut. -ψω X.*Cyr*.8.4.36: pf. -τέτρῐφα Isoc. (v. infr.):—Pass., fut. -τρῐβήσομαι X.*HG*5.4.60:—*rub down* or *away*: hence,

1. of clothes, *wear out*, ἀμφὶ πλευρῇσι δοράς Thgn.55, cf. Ar.*Fr*.345, Pl.*Phd*.87c, Metrod.*Fr*.55: hence metaph., πολλὰ σώματα κατατρίψασα ἡ ψυχή Pl.*Phd*.91d, cf. 87d; οἱ τὰ βήματα κατατετριφότες, i.e. *constant frequenters* of the tribune, Isoc.*Ep*.8.7; ὁ σταλαγμὸς κ. Arist.*Ph*.253[b]15: metaph., κ. τὸ τῆς ἀρετῆς ὄνομα *to have* it *always on one's tongue*, Luc.*Par*.43.

b. *press downwards*, -ομένης πάτῳ τῆς ῥίζης Thphr.*HP*6.6.10.

c. *rub* or *roll* thread, περὶ γούνατι νῆμα χειπί Theoc.24.77.

2. of persons, *wear out, exhaust*, αὐτοὺς περὶ ἑαυτοὺς τοὺς Ἕλληνας κ. Th.8.46:—Pass., *to be quite worn out*, c. part., κατατετρίμμεθα πλανώμενοι Ar.*Pax*355, cf. X.*Mem*.1.2.37; -τριβήσοιντο ὑπὸ πολέμου Id.*HG*5.4.60; ἐν τοῖς στρατοπέδοις Isoc.15.115; τερὶ τὸν πόλεμον Plu.*Fab*.19.

3. of Time, *spend, consume*, κατέτριψε τὴν ἡμέραν δημηγορῶν D.57.9, cf. Aeschin.2.14, Men.*Epit*.54, Plu.*Caes*.13; τὰς ἡμέρας περὶ τῶν τυχόντων Arist.*EN*1117[b]35, cf. Plb.5.62.6, etc.; κ. τὸν βίον *employ* it *fully*, X.*Mem*.4.7.5, Nicol.Com.1.23, cf. Phld.*Rh*.1.38 S.:—so in Med., τὸ πολὺ τοῦ βίου ἐν δικαστηρίοις φεύγων τε καὶ διώκων κ. *waste* the greater part of one's life in .., Pl.*R*.405b: in pf. Pass. (later in aor. 2 -τρῐβέντες *Cod.Just*.1.5.16.5), *wear away one's life, pass one's whole time*, c. part., αὐλοῖς καὶ λύραισι κατατέτριμμαι χρώμενος Ar.*Fr*.221; κ. στρατευόμενος X.*Mem*.3.4.1; ἐπί τινι Them.*Or*.26.312c.

4. of property, etc., *squander*, ἅπαντα X.*Cyr*.8.4.36; τὸν λόγον περί τι D.H.*Comp*.11.

κατατρῐδομέω, perh. *lay three layers of stones*, *IG*12(2).11.18 (Mytil.), (reading uncertain, perh. κατ‹οικο›δομήσας, v. *BE*1989.101)

κατατρίζω, strengthd. for τρίζω, Batr.88.

κατατρίχιος [τρῐ], ον, *fine as a hair*, Hsch.

κατάτριψις, εως, ἡ, *a being worn out*, τῶν ὀργάνων Hp.*Epid*.6.3.1.

κατατροπά, ἁ, Dor. name of a part of the νόμος κιθαρῳδκός, Poll.4.66.

κατατροπος, ον, = κατάντης, *steep*, prob. in Hsch.

κατατροπόω, *put to flight*, Aesop.291[b]:—also in Med., Id.21.

κατατροχάζω, perh. *run to the attack* in a form of sham fight (v. *SEG*32.678), τὴν εὐανδρίαν *OGI*339.84 (Sestos, ii B.C.).

II. = κατατρέχω II. 2, Nech. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.141 (Pass.).

κατατροχίζω, *upset* from a chariot, Sch.A.R.1.752; *break on the wheel*, condemned by Phryn.*PS*p.114 B. (Pass.).

κατατρύζω, *chatter against*, τινος *AP*11.321 (Phil.).

κατατρῡπάω, *bore through*, *Gloss*.

κατατρῠφάω, *make merry, be insolent*, Luc.*JTr*.53; = κατασπαταλάω, Hsch.

II. c. gen., *delight in*, τοῦ Κυρίου LXXPs.36(37).4; ἐπὶ πλήθει εἰρήνης ib.11

κατατρῡχόω, = κατατρύχω, pass. aor. part. -ωθείς Memn.40.4 J.

κατατρύχω [ῡ], *wear out, exhaust*, δώροισι κατατρύχω καὶ ἐδωδῇ λαούς Il.17.225; ἵνα μή σε κ. καὶ ἑταίρους Od.15.309, cf. 16.84; τίς τυ κατατρύχει; Theoc.1.78, cf. *AP*7.630 (Antiphil.), Luc.*Herm*.77, *Dips*.4, *PLond*.5.1677.50 (vi A.D.):—Pass., μελέτῃ κατατρυχόμενοι E.*Med*.1100 (anap.).

κατατρύω, = foreg., in Med., κατατρύσαιο δὲ γυῖα Nic.*Al*.593:—Pass., pf. inf. -τετρῦσθαι prob. l. in X.*Cyr*.5.4.6.

κατατρώγω, fut. -τρώξομαι Cratin.143: aor. 2 κατέτρᾰγον Ar.*Ach*.809:—*eat up*, esp. fruits and vegetables, ll.cc., Thphr.*HP*9.11.9, LXXPr.24.23(29.27), Theoc.5.115, Luc.*Apol*.5: c. gen., Plu.*Art*.3, etc.: aor. 1 part. κατατρώξαντες Timo 66.6:—Pass., Arist.*Pr*.925[a]31.

κατατρωματίζω, Ion. for κατατραυμ-.

κατατυγχάνω, *hit one's mark, reach the object of* .., [τῆς ἐλπίδος] Demad.6, cf. Diocl.*Fr*.138: τῆς στρατείας D.S.13.3; τῆς σπουδῆς Ael.*NA*3.25.

2. abs., *to be lucky* or *successful*, opp. ἐξαμαρτάνω, D.18.178; τὴν θέσιν εὔχεσθαι δεῖ κατατυγχάνειν as to the situation of the city, one must hope *to be successful*, Arist.*Pol*.1330[a]37.

3. c. dat., *fall to the lot of*, Procop.*Arc*.4.

4. Pass., in abs. sense, τὸ κ. Euryph.ap.Stob.4.39.27.

II. *to be in office at the time*, ὁ κ. ἀρτυτήρ *Test.Epict*.4.37, cf. *IG*12(3).249.36 (Anaphe).

κατατύπτω, *pound, cruch*, Sch.E.*Hipp*.944:—Med., *beat one's breast*, καττύπτεσθε, κόραι Sapph.62: c. acc., *beat one' s bteast for*, Εὔκλειτον .. κατετύψατο μή τηρ *Supp.Epigr*.4.190 (Halic., iv B.C.).

κατατῠραννέω, *to be tyrant over*, c. gen., Sm.Nu.16.13.

κατάτῡρος, ον, *covered with cheese*, Archestr.*Fr*.57.8.

κατατωθάζω, *jeer, scoff at*, τινος Hld.6.2, cf. Lib.*Descr*.5.6.

καταυαίνω, fut. -αυᾰνῶ Archil.61:—*wither up*, l.c.:—later **καθαυαίνω** Lyc.397, Luc.*Am*.12.

καταυγάζω, *shine upon, illuminate*, c. acc., LXXWi.17.5, Str.2.5.42. Corn.*ND*32, S.E.*M*.9.247, Hld.1.1, fig., Ὀποῦντα κ. ὕμνοις Sch.Pi.*O*.9.33:—Pass., Id.7.7, Ph.1.150; ὑπὸ μεταρσίου φωτός Heraclid.Pont.ap.*Placit*.3.2.5.

2. *outshine, occult*, of the Sun or Moon, Theo Sm.p.193 H. (Act. and Pass.), Jul.*Or*.3.109c (Pass.): metaph., ἡ ἀγαθοεργία σου κ. πάντας Them.*Or*.15.192a.

II. intr., *shine brightly*, Hld.5.32.

III. Med., *gaze at, see*, A.R.4.1248, *AP*9.58 (Antip.).

καταυγασμα, ατος, τό, *radiance*, *PMag.Par*.1.1130.

καταυγασμός, ὁ, *shining brightly*, Plu.*Nic*.23 (pl.).

καταυγάστειρα, ἡ, as if fem. of *καταυγαστήρ, *illuminator*, of the Moon, Orph.*H*.9.6.

καταυγεια, ἡ, *illumination, brightness*, Aristeas307.

καταυγέω, in Pass., ὑπὸ τοῦ ἡλίου, *to be occulted*, of planets near the Sun, Gem.12.7, al.

καταυδάω, *speak out, speak plainly*, S.*Ant*.86.

καταυδησις, εως, ἡ, *loud speaking, shouting*, Hp.*Praec*.14.

καταυθᾱδίζω, *act* or *speak obstinately against*, τινος Suid.:—Med., Men.Prot.p.102 D.:—also **-ιάζομαι,** *defy*, τῶν νόμων Just.*Nov*.12.1.

καταῦθι, Adv. *again, once more*, A.R.1.1079, 2.528; in Od.10.567, 21.55 κατ' belongs to the Verb.

καταυλέω, *charm by aulos-playing*, τινος Pl.*Lg*.790e, cf. *R*.411a; τινα Alciphr.2.1: metaph., σε .. -ήσω φόβῳ I will *aulos to* you on a ghastly aulos, E.*HF*871 (troch.):—Pass., of pesons, μεθύων καὶ καταυλούμενος drinking wine *to the strains of the aulos*, Pl.*R*.561c; κ. πρὸς χελωνίδος ψόφον *to be played to on the aulos* with lyre accompaniment, Posidon.10 J., cf. Call.*Fr*.10.3 P., Phld.*Mus*.p.49 K.

2. c. gen. loci, *make* a place *sound with aulos-playing*, Thphr.*Fr*.87:—Pass., *resound with aulos-playing*, νῆσος κατηυλεῖτο Plu.*Ant*.56.

II. in Pass., [τὸν μονόχορδον κανόνα] παρέχειν ταῖς αἰσθήσεσι .. καταυλούμενον *subdued by a aulos accompaniment*, Ptol.*Harm*.2.12: metaph., *to be piped down, ridiculed*, γελώμενοι καὶ -ούμενοι Anon.ap.Suid., cf. Porph.*Chr*.34.

III. c. acc. rei, *play on the aulos*, τὰ μητρῷα Duris 16 J.:—Pass., *to have played to one as an accompaniment on the aulos* -ούμενοι πρὸς τῶν ἑπομένων τὰ μητρῷα μέλη D.H.2.19.

καταύλημα, ατος, τό, *residence*, Lyd.*Mag*.2.21 (nisi leg. -ίσματα).

καταύλησις, εως, ἡ, *aulos-playing*, Thphr.*HP*4.11.5, Apollon.*Mir*.49; *treatment by music*, Sor.2.29.

καταυλίζομαι, aor. κατηυλίσθην Hippon.63 (dub.l.), S.*Ph*.30, E.*Rh*.518, X.*An*.7.5.15; later κατηυλισάμην Plu.*Pyrrh*.27., etc.:—*to be under shelter of a hall, house, tent*, ll.cc.

κάταυλον· καταυλημένον (sic), ἀναπεπταμένον, Hsch.

καταύστηρος, ον, *very harsh* or *morose*, Arr.*Epict*.1.25.15.

καταυστής· καταδυστής, Hsch.; cf. καταύω.

καταΰτμενος, ον, epith. of fine garments, perh. *floating with the breeze*, Sapph.44.9 L.-P. (s.v.l.), cf. ib. 101.2.

καταυτόθι, Adv. *on the spot*, A.R.2.16, 776, etc.; but in Hom. καταὐτόθι shd. be read, for κατά belongs to the Verb, v. Hdn.Gr.(2.71) ad Il.10.273 on the accent.

καταυτοί, *by themselves*, αὐτοὶ καταυτοί *PCair.Zen*.294.2 (iii B.C.)

καταυχένιος, ον, *on* or *over the neck*, πλόκαμοι *AP*5.72 (Rufin).

καταυχέω, *exult in*, πλήθει καταυχήσας νεῶν A.*Pers*.352.

καταύω, = καθαιρόω, *destroy*, τὰν Μῶσαν καταύσεις Alcm.95; cf. καθαῦσαι· ἀφανίσαι, καταῦσαι· καταυλῆσαι (καταντλῆσαι Lobeck), καταδῦσαι, Hsch.; cf. οὔω (A), ἐν- (A), εξ- (B), προσ-αύω.

καταφᾰγᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, v. κατωφαγᾶς.

καταφᾰγεῖν, serving as aor. 2 to κατεσθίω (q.v.); Dor. inf. -ῆμει Epich.42.4: later fut. καταφάγομαι LXX3Ki.12.24m, *PIand*.26.23, 3. (i A.D.), *Gloss*.:—*devour, eat up*, αὐτὰρ ἐπεὶ κατὰ τέκν' ἔφαγε Il.2.317 cf. Hdt.2.141 (tm.), 3.25, Eup.352, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.17.

2. *spend in cating, waste*, μή τοι κατὰ πάντα φάγωσι κτήματα Od.3.315, 15.12 τὴν πατρῴαν οὐσίαν Aeschin.1.96; πατρῴαν γῆν Men.349.4.

καταφαίνω, Dor. aor. 1 -έφᾱνα, *declare, make known*, τοῦτον λόγο- Pi.*N*.10.11.

II. Pass., fut. -φᾰνήσομαι dub. in E.*Fr*.781.65 (lyr.):—*become visible, appear*, *h.Ap*.431, Hdt.7.51, Th.5.6, E. l.c., Plu.*Luc*.27:—also intr. in Act., Orph.*A*.370, 762.

2. *to be clear, plain*, το Ὀτάνῃ μᾶλλον κατεφαίνετο τὸ πρῆγμα Hdt.3.69, cf. Plu.2.400, 682a: *seem, appear*, ὥς γε κ. ἐμοί Pl.*Phlb*.16c; ὅτι μοι ἄτοπ' ἄττα κ. περσωφροσύνης Id.*Chrm*.172c, cf. Plu.2.802f, etc.: also c. inf., ὡς ἐμοκαταφαίνεται εἶναι Hdt.1.58, cf. 6.13; κατεφάνη τῷ Δαρείῳ τεχνάζειν, i.e. Darius *well knew* that he was evading, Id.3.130; ταὐτόν σοι πάθος -φαίνομαι πεπονθέναι Pl.*Lg*.712e; πάντων μοι μετριώτατοί γε εἶναι κατεφάνησαν ib.811d: c. part., ὀρθῶς ἔτι μοι κατεφάνης λέγων ib.631a, cf. *Sph*.232b; δαιμονία .. τις ἔμοιγε κ. τὸ μέγεθος Id.*Grg*.456a, cf. *Sph*.217e; τοιαύτη ἡ ἕξις τοῦ σώματος κ. X.*Oec*.7.2; οἱ ἀντιλέγοιτες ὄχλος καὶ βασκανία κατεφαίνετο D.19.24.

καταφάνεια [ᾰν], ἡ, *clearness*, κ. καὶ γαλήνη Plu.2.914f.

II. *manifestness*, κ. ποιεῖν ἐν τοῖς λόγοις ib.715f.

καταφανής, ές, *clearly seenin sight*, οὔπω κ. ἦσαν οἱ πολέμιοι X.*An*.1.8.8, cf. *Eq.Mag*.7.8; ἐν κ. στρατοπεδεύεσθαι in *an open place*, Id.*Cyr*.3.3.28.

2. *manifest, evident*, κ. ποιέειν τι Hdt.2.120, cf. Isoc.11.4, Pl.*Grg*.453c, X.*Cyr*.1.6.14, etc.; κ. ἐστί τι, γίγνεταί τι Hp.*Off*.3: Comp., Pl.*Lg*.812a: Sup., Id.*Tht*.186e, etc.: freq. c. part., καταφανέες εἰσὶ ἁμαρτάνοντες Hp.*VM*1; κ. ἦν τῇ βουλῇ αὐτὸς θεὶς τὴν ἱκετηρίαν

And.1.116, cf. Aeschin.2.3c, Isoc.2.1; κ. ἐγένοντο οὐχ ὅσιοι ὄντες Antipho 5.82, cf. Plb.7.12.8; καταφανέστερος εἶναι κακουργῶν Th.5.16; κ. ἐστί τις, ὅτι .. Pl.*Plt*.265d, *R*.506b; κ. γιγνονται, ὅτι .. X.*Oec*.1.20; κ. ποιεῖν τινα Antiph.235.6. Adv. -νῶς *evidently, plainly*, Ar.*Eq*.943, D.35.27; καταφανεστερον ἢ ὥστε λανθάνειν *too manifestly* to escape detection, Th.8.46.

καταφᾰνίζω, strengthd. for ἀφανίζω, Hsch. s.v. καταδηώσαντες, Sch.E.*Hec*.1142.

καταφαντάζομαι, *to be like*, τινι Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44 codd. **-ικός,** ή, όν, v.l. for -φατικός, Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.8.

καταφαντός, ή, όν, *to be affirmed*, opp. ἀποφαντός, D.L.7.65, Suid. s.v. ἀξίωμα.

κατάφαρκτος, ον, = κατάφρακτος (q.v.).

καταφαρμᾰκεύω, *dose with drugs*, Alex.Trall.9.3, *Febr*.7.

II. *anoint with drugs* or *charms*, τὰ πρόσωπα φαρμάκοις Luc.*Am*.39: hence,

2. *enchant, bewitch*, Pl.*Phdr*.242e (Pass.), Plu.2.141b.

III. *poison*, Id.*Dio*3.

καταφαρμάσσω, *bewitch with drugs*, κατά με ἐφάρμαξας Hdt.2.181: metaph., τῷ Πλάτωνος λόγῳ Διονύσιον κ. Plu.*Dio*14.

κατάφᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *affirmation, affirmative proposition*, opp. ἀπιθασις, Pl.*Def*.413c, Arist.*Int*.17^{a}25, al., *EN*1139^{a}21.

2. *affirmative particle*, A.D.*Adv*.124.9, *Synt*.245.22.

καταφάσκω, = κατάφημι, Phld.*Piet*.123, Ph.1.104; περί τινος Gal.10.37, al.; *answer in the affirmative*, ἐρώτησιν Id.7.526:—Pass., A.D.*Synt*.245.12.

καταφᾰτίζω, *declare*, Arist.*Ath*.7.1, Plu.*Sol*.25.

καταφᾰτικός, ή, όν, *affirmative*, opp. ἀποφατικός, λόγος Arist.*APr*.24^{a}16; προτάσεις ib.25^{a}3; ἀξίωμα *Stoic*.2.56, al.; τὸ κ. Plu.2.1047c, A.D.*Adv*.112.13. Adv. -κῶς Arist.*APr*.64^{a}15, Gal.16.328, Eust.92.22.

2. *emphatic*, A.D.*Pron*.49.11 (Comp.).

καταφαυλίζω, *depreciate*, Plu.*Alex*.28.

καταφέγγω, *illuminate*, in Pass., Max.Tyr.19.6.

2. *dazzle, overpower* by oratorical brilliance, Longin.34.4 (prob. l.).

καταφέρεια, ἡ, *proneness*, ἡδονῆς to pleasure, Ath.7.352c: abs., *lechery*, Eust.827.31.

καταφερής, ές, *going down*, εὖτ' ἂν κ. γίνηται ὑ ἥλιος when the sun is *near setting*, Hdt.2.63; of ground, *sloping*, X.*Cyn*.10.9, *PLille*1^{v}1 (iii B.C.); κ. ἐπί τι *inclined* towards .., Hp.*Art*.57; πρός τι, opp. εὐθεῖα, ib.75; κ. φυγή *downhill*, Plb.2.68.7; κ. κοιλία, of *diarrhoea*, Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.7.21: metaph., *headlong, rapid*, ῥύσις τῆς λέξεως D.H.*Dem*.40.

II. *inclined, prone*, esp. to sensual pleasure, εἰς λίθων βολάς prob. in Phld.*Ir*.p.31 W.; πρὸς οἶνον, πρὸς τἀφροδίσια, Plu.*Alex*.23, Ath.13.589d: abs., *lecherous*, D.L.4.40, Sor.1.38 (Comp.), Phot. s.v. μύραινα: freq. written κατωφερής (q.v.).

καταφέρω, Il.22.425 (med.), Arat.871 (pass.) Il.22.425: aor. 1 κατήνεγκα LXXGe.37.2, inf. -ενεγκεῖν Plb.1.62.9; Dor. κατέφειρα *GDI*2317.8 (Delph.):—*bring down*, once in Hom., οὗ μ' ἄχος ὀξὺ κατοίσεται Ἄϊδος εἴσω *will bring* me *down* to the grave, Il. l.c.; βαρυπεσῆ καταφέρω ποδὸς ἀκμάν A.*Eu*.370 (lyr.); of rivers, κ. χρυσίον, γῆν, Arist.*Mir*.833^{b}17, *Pr*.935^{a}16: Com., ὁ Κρᾶθις ἡμῖν κ. μάζας Metag.6.1; esp. of cutting instruments, κ. τὴν σμινύην Ael.*NA*11.32; τὴν δίκελλαν, τὴν σφῦραν, Luc.*Tim*.7, *Prom*.2: c. dat. obj., κ. τὸ ξίφος τῷ πολεμίῳ *let* it *fall upon* him, Plu.2.236e: c. gen., τὴν ἅρπην τῆς ἰξύος Ach.Tat.1.3; τῶν γνάθων τὸ ξυρόν Alciphr.3.66: metaph., ψόγον τινός LXXGe.37.2: abs., *hew downwards, deal a blow*, Luc.*DDeor*.8, *Somn*.3; κ. πληγήν Id.*Tim*.40, cf. D.S.11.69 (but also κατήνεγκε πληγαῖς τὴν κεφαλήν *PTeb*.138 (ii B.C.)).

b. *pull down, demolish*, πύργους Plb.4.64.11; ἥλους (warts) Philum.*Ven*.10.4.

c. *pay down, discharge*, Arist.*Oec*.1348.2, Plb.1.62.9, 33.13.6, *GDI*1754 (Delph.), Plu.*Per*.28.

d. *pass, enacuate*, τὰ σπλάγχνα μετὰ τῶν σιτίων J.*BJ*5.9.4.

e. *refer* a thing, ἀπό τινος ἐφ' ἕτερον, v.l. for μεταφέρειν, Lexap.D.21.94.

f. *carry down*, in reckoning, etc., πλῆθος ἀμήχανον ἐτῶν Plu.*Num*.18; τὸ τῆς εὐδαιμονίας εἰς τὰ ζῷα Plot.1.4.1.

g. *hand down* property, *Cod.Just*.1.5.18.5, 7.

2. Pass., *to be brought down* by a river, of gold dust, Hdt.1.93; from an upper story, D.47.63; *to move downwards with violence, to be discharged*, of humours, Hp.*Epid*.6.8.18; *to be couched*, of a cataract, -ενεχθέντος τοῦ ὑποχύματος Gal.7.89.

b. *descend, sink*, Arist.*HA*590^{b}8; κ. ὁ ἥλιος, ἡ σελήνη, ἡ ἡμέρα, ib.552^{b}21, Plu.*Nic*.21, *Tim*.12; κ. ὁ λύχνος *is near going out*, Id.*Caes*.69; κ. [ἡ ἄμπελος] *is perishing*, Thphr.*HP*4.13.5; of dancers, κ. ἐπὶ γῆν Critias36 D., cf. Democr.228; of a sick person, κ. καθάπερ νεκρόν Gal.7.591; but ἐπὶ πόδας, of a patient in bed, Id.18(2).60.

c. *fall, flow down*, of rain or rivers, *Gp*.5.2.16, Hsch. s.v. Πεντέλεια, of wind, *come down*, Arat.871.

d. *tumble down*, αἱ οἰκίαι κ. ἐπί τινα .. Plu.*Dio*44; ἀφ' ὕψους -ενεχθεῖσα γυνή Sor.2.84, of destruction by an earthquake, *SEG*30.1254.B2 (Aphrodisias, A.D. 102/16).

e. *to be weighed down*, ἐν τοῖσιν ὕπνοισι v.l. in Hp.*Epid*.4.45, cf. 5.50; κ. καὶ νυστάζειν Arist.*Somn.Vig*.456^{b}31; ἐς ὕπνον Luc.*DMeretr*.2.4; ὕπνῳ βαθεῖ Act.Ap.20.9, cf. Philostr.*Gym*.54; ὑπὸ μέθης Ath.11.461c: abs., *drop asleep*, opp. ἐγείρεσθαι, Arist.*GA*779^{a}9, *Insomn*.462^{a}10; *to be semi-comatose*, ἀγρυπνεῖν τε ἅμα καὶ -εσθαι Gal.16.497.

II. *carry back, carry home*, Ar.*Ach*.955.

2. of a storm, *drive to land*, ὁ χειμὼν κατήνεγκε τὰς ναῦς ἐς τὴν Πύλον Th.4.3, cf. Plb.3.24.11:—Pass., καταφέρεται χειμῶνι ἐς τὸ Ἀθηναίων στρατόπεδον Th.1.137, cf. 3.69: generally, in Pass., *to be landed, discharged*, of cargoes, *PFlor*.278 ii 13 (iii A.D.), etc.

III. Pass., metaph., *to be brought* to a point, ἐπὶ γνώμην, ἐλπίδα, etc., Plb.30.19.13, 6.9.3, Plot.2.6.1; ἐπὶ τὰς αὐτὰς διανοίας D.H.*Lys*.17, cf. Phld.*Mort*.29, al.: abs. (cf. καταφορά II. 3), ib.30:—also Act., *have recourse*, ἐπ' οὐθὲν ψεῦδος Id.*Rh*.1.159 S.

2. *tend*, ἡ [σύνταξις] ἐπὶ τὸ προστακτικὸν φύσει κ. A.D.*Synt*.232.8; τῶν ῥημάτων -φερομένων εἰς τὴν ἐπὶ τέλους βαρεῖαν ib. 134.25.

3. *enter the lists*, like Lat. *descendere in arenam*, Lib.*Or*.59.67.

IV. *bring against*, τὴν διαβολὴν κ. τινός Arist.*Rh.Al*.1437^{a}19.

V. intr. in Act., *to be prone, inclined*, κ. εἰς τὰς γυναῖκας *POxy*.465.146.

2. ὁπεί κε ὁ καιρὸς κατενέκει when the occasion *requires*, *BCH*59.55 (Larissa, ii B.C.).

καταφεύγω, fut. -φεύξομαι D.8.41:—*flee for refuge*, ἐς τὸ [ἱοόν] Hdt.2.113, cf. 1.145; ἐπὶ Διὸς βωμόν Id.5.46: c. acc., οὐκ ἔχω βωμὸν κ. E.*IA*911 (troch.); -πεφευγέναι ἐν τόπῳ *flee and take refuge* in .., Pl.*Sph*.260c, cf. X.*HG*4.5.5; ἐκεῖ, ἐνθάδε κ., Th.3.71,

Isoc.14.28; ὅποι .. X.*Mem*.3.8.10: κ. εἴς τινα *flee for protection* to him, ὃς ἂν φεύγων καταφύγῃ ἐς τούτους Hdt.4.23; εἰς ὑμᾶς κ. καὶ ἀντιβολῶ And.1.149; ἐπί τινα D.18.19, etc.; πρὸς ὑμᾶς Id.8.41; παρ' ἡμῖν Isoc.12.194.

2. ἐκ τῆς μάχης κ. *escape* from .., Hdt.6.75; abs., ἄνω μάλ' εἶσι καταφυγών (sc. ὁ ἀτμός) Alex.124.17.

3. *have recourse*, εἰς ἔλεον Antipho 3.2.2; εἰς σωτηρίαν Id.2.4.1; εἰς τοὺς λόγους Pl.*Phd*.99e, cf. 76e; εἰς ὅρκον Arist.*Rh.Al*.1432a38; ἐπὶ τὰς μηχανάς Pl.*Cra*.425d; ἐπὶ τὸν δικαστήν Arist.*EN*1132a20; ἐπὶ τὸν λόγον ib. 1105b13; ἐπὶ Καρχηδονίους Plb.1.10.1, cf. Plu.*Cam*.7; πρὸς θεῶν εὐχάς Pl.*Phdr*.244e; ὥς τινας Plb.24.10.11: c. dat., τῇ μητρί Ctes.*Fr*.29.57.

4. εἰς τὴν τοῦ βίου μετριότητα κ. *fall back* upon, *appeal* to .., D.25.76; ἐπὶ τὸ φάσκειν .. Phld.*D*.3.8.

καταφευκτέον, *one must fall back upon, have recourse to*, ἐπὶ τὰς ἀτυχίας Arist.*Rh.Al*.1429a14; ἐπί τινα Luc.*Pisc*.3.

καταφευξις, εως, ἡ, *flight for refuge*, κ. ποιεῖσθαι ἐς τὸν ὅρμον Th.7.41.

II. *place of refuge*, ib.38.

κατάφημι, *assent*, S.*OT*506 (lyr., μεμφομένων is gen. abs.); opp. ἀπόφημι, in aor. 1 inf. -φῆσαι, Arist.*Metaph*.1007b21; οἷον -φᾶσα ἢ ἀποφᾶσα [ἡ ψυχὴ] διώκει ἢ φεύγει Id.*de An*.431a9:—Pass., aor. inf. -φᾰθῆναι Id.*Int*.18b39.

II. *promulgate*, νόμοι οὓς κατέφησεν θεὸς Ἰουδαίοις f.l. in J.*BJ*3.8.4 (v. κατηφέω).

καταφημίζω, aor. -εφήμισα, Dor. -εφάμιξα Pi.*O*.6.56:—Pass., pf. -πεφήμισμαι (v. infr.):—*spread abroad, announce*, κατεφάμιξεν καλεῖσθαί νιν Pi. l.c.; λίμνη Μαιῶτις, ἣν μητέρα .. τοῦ Πόντου κ. *made* it *known as* .., Dion.Byz.2:—Pass., καταπεφήμισται *it is rumoured*, Plb.16.12.3; of persons, *become notorious* or *infamous*, Vett.Val.118.5.

II. *assign* or *dedicate* to a god, τὰ τοῖς θεοῖς καταπεφημισμένα Plb.5.10.8; θρόνος Ἀλεξάνδρῳ -ισμένος Plu.*Eum*.13, cf. Jul.*Or*.4.156c.

καταφημος, ον, *infamous*, *Gloss*.

καταφθάνω [φθᾰ], *fall upon unawares*, ἐπί τινα LXXJd.20.42.

II. c. inf., κ. τεκεῖν bring forth a child *first*, *BGU*665 ii 14 (i A.D.): also c. acc., *pay in advance*, κατέφθακα ἀρτάβας ιβ *POxy*.1482.10 (ii A.D.).

καταφθᾰτόομαι, (φθάνω) *take first possession of*, γῆν καταφθατουμένη A.*Eu*.398; cf. καταφ‹θ›ατουμένη· κατακτωμένη, Hsch.

καταφθέγγω, *sound loudly*, βροντήν, ἧς οὐδὲν -ει μεῖζον Horap.1.29.

καταφθείρω, fut. -φθερῶ Plu.2.240d:—*destroy, bring to naught*, στρατόν, πόλιν, ἔθνη, A.*Pers*.345, S.*OT*331, Pl.*Lg*.697d, cf. Democr.159; ἔργα νομήων Theoc.25.122; κατέφθαρται ὄλβος A.*Pers*.251; ἐπεὶ δέ χ' εἴκω οἴκαδις καταφθερείς *in sorry plight*, Epich.35.13; -φθαρεὶς τὸν βίον Men.*Epit*.429, cf. *Raccolta Lumbroso*17 (iii B.C.); δένδρα -εφθαρμένα *IG*9(2).1109.74 (Coropa, ii B.C.), cf. κατεφθαρμένην τὴν ὁδὸν ὑπὸ χρόνου ἀποκατέστησεν *TAM*4(1).11 (iii B.C.) etc.

b. pass., *remain idle, waste one's time* in a place, *PEnteux*.27.7, 9.

2. *corrupt*, τινα Plu. l.c.

καταφθῑνύθω [ῠ], = καταφθίω, *h.Cer*.353, Emp.111.4; cf. sq.

καταφθίνω [ῐ, sed v. infr.], *waste away, decay*, Pi.*I*.8(7).51, Hdt.2.123; κ. νόσῳ, γήρᾳ, S.*Ph*.266, E.*Alc*.622: in later Att. Prose, Thphr.*HP*9.16.5: aor. part. καταφθινήσας Plu.2.117c: pf. part. κατεφθινηκώς ib.621f, Arr.*Epict*.4.11.25: καταφθῑ́νουσι trans. is f.l. in Theoc.25.122.

καταφθίω (pres. only in the simple φθίω):

I. causal in fut. καταφθίσω [ῑ] Od. (v. infr.), aor. 1 κατέφθῐσα Trag. (v. infr.):—*ruin, destroy*, οὐ μὲν δή σε καταφθίσει Od.5.341; παλαιὰς διανομὰς -φθίσας A.*Eu*.727; κατὰ μὲν φθίσας τὰν γαμψώνυχα παρθένον S.*OT*1198 (lyr.).

II. Pass., aor. κατεφθίμην, part. καταφθίμενος, inf. καταφθίσθαι; poet., καπφθίμενος restored in anapaestic and choriambic verses of E., *Rh*.378, *Supp*.984, *El*.1299:—*waste away, perish*, κεν ἤϊα πάντα κατέφθιτο καὶ μένε' ἀνδρῶν *would* all *have been consumed, spent*, Od.4.363; ὡς καὶ σὺ καταφθίσθαι σὺν ἐκείνῳ ὤφελες 2.183; σεῖο καταφθιμένοιο *if* thou *shouldst die*, Il.22.288; νεκύεσσι καταφθιμέ νοισιν ἀνάσσειν Od.11.491, cf. *h.Cer*.347; νόμοι περὶ τῶν -φθιμένων *IG*12(5).593 *A* 1 (Ceos); ἐκεῖ κατέφθιτο there he *died*, A.*Pers*.319, cf. S.*Ph*.346; τὠμῷ πόθῳ κ. Id.*OT*970; φέγγος ἡλίου κατέφθιτο the sun's light *died away*, A.*Pers*.377.

καταφθορά, ἡ, *destruction, death, ruin*, λεύσιμοι καταφθοραί E.*Ion*1237 (lyr.); κ. τῶν ἀνδρῶν, τῆς Ἑλλάδος, Plb.1.49.4, 11.5.1; χώρας Id.4.67.1, cf. 1.48.9; τῶν ἰδίων *OGI*339.5 (Sestos, ii B.C.), cf. *UPZ*110.126(ii B.C.).

2. metaph., *confusion, perturbation*, φρενῶν A.*Ch*.211.

καταφίημι, *let slip down*, κατηφίει (impf.) τὸ δόρυ διὰ χειρός f.l. in Pl.*La*.184a; λέβητα (sc. εἰς θάλασσαν) Arist.*Pr*.960b32.

καταφῐλέω, *kiss, caress*, δίφρον X.*Cyr*.6.4.10; χεῖρας καὶ πόδας τινός ib.7.5.32, cf. Men.*Epit*.56, Arr.*Epict*.4.10.20, τοὺς μὲν καλοὺς φιλήσοντος, τοὺς δ' ἀγαθοὺς καταφ. X.*Mem*.2.6.33, cf. Arist.*Fr*.553, LXXRu.1.9, Ev.Matt.26.49; dist. from φιλεῖν, Ph.1.478; esp. of an amorous kiss, Luc.*Am*.13.

καταφῐλημα, ατος, τό, *kiss*, f.l. for φίλημα in Ph.1.480.

καταφῐλονεικέω, sine expl., Suid.

καταφῐλοσοφέω, *overcome in philosophizing*, τινος Ael.*NA*6.56; but -σοφήσαντες· διὰ τῆς σιγῆς νικήσαντες, Hsch., cf. Phot., Suid.

II. *prove philosphically*, κ. ὅτι .. Arr.*Epict*.4.1.167.

καταφῑμόω, *conticisco*, *Gloss*.

καταφλάω, *press, crush*, Hsch.:—Pass., dub.l. in Str.4.1.7.

κατάφλεβος, ον, *full of veins, vascular*, Ruf.*Onom*.153.

καταφλεγμαίνω, *to be inflamed*, Gal.11.320.15.

καταφλέγω, fut. -φλέξω Il.22.512: aor. -έφλεξα Hes.*Sc*.18:—*burn up, consume*, πυρί ll.cc., cf. Arist.*Mu*.400a31 (v.l. προσ-), Plu.*Caes*.68, Diog.Oen.38, etc.; of a caustic drug, Paul.Aeg.6.31: metaph., of love, θεὸς ἄνδρα κ. *AP*5.9 (Alc.):—Pass., *to be burnt*, aor. 1 -εφλέχθην Th.4.133, D.S.8 *Fr*.11, Philostr.*VA*8.15: aor. 2 -εφλέγην J.*AJ*13.4.4, D.Chr.46.1.

καταφλεκτος, ον, *burnt*, Hld.1.1.

καταφλεξίπολις [ῐ], ὁ, ἡ, *inflamer of cities*, of a courtesan, *AP*5.1.

καταφλεξις, εως, ἡ, *burning*, Luc.*Salt*.39, Ptol.*Tetr*.86.

καταφλογίζω, *set on fire*, LXXPs.17(18).8.

καταφλῠᾱρέω, *keep on chattering*, τι Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.20, 25: c. gen., ὀνόματα ἅπερ Ἑλλάνικος καὶ Ἡρόδοτος -εφλυάρησαν ἡμῶν Str.12.3.21, cf. D.L.5.20, *Corp.Herm*.1.29.

καταφοβέω, *strike with fear*, Th.7.21, Luc.*DMeretr*.13.5, D.C.39.36:—Pass., c. fut. Med., *to be greatly afraid of*, τι Ar.*Ra*.1109 (lyr.): abs., καταφοβηθείς Th.6.33.

καταφοβος, ον, *fearful, afraid of*, κ. ἦν, = κατεφοβεῖτο, c. acc., ἐλέφαντας Plb.1.39.12; τὸ μέλλον Id.3.107.15; κ. ἦν μή .. Id.10.7.7: abs., κ. γίγνεσθαι LXXPr.29.16, cf. Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*Inc*.21.3; κ. βίος Plu.*Dio*4.

II. Act., *terrifying*, μήνυσις *PSI*6.684.17 (iv/v A.D.).

καταφοινίσσω, *dye red*, Hsch., Phot., Suid.

καταφοιτάω, Ion. **-έω,** *come down constantly* or *regularly*, as wild beasts from the mountains to prey, Hdt.7.125 (-τωντες, -τέωντες, -τέοντες codd.).

καταφονεύω, *slaughter*, Hdt.1.106, 165, al., E.*Ba*.1178 (lyr.):—Pass., Id.*Or*.536.

καταφορά, ἡ, (καταφέρω) *conveyance*, of materials to the sea, *IG*2.1672.125.

2. *bringing down*, esp. of a sword, *downward stroke*, Plb.2.33.3, etc.; ἐκ καταφορᾶς *cutting*, opp. *thrusting*, Id.3.114.3; τραῦμα ἐκ κ. γεγενημένον a *sword* wound, Plu.*Dio*34.

3. metaph., *attack, tirade*, Phld.*Lib*.p.48 O. (pl.), cf. Hermog.*Inv*.4.5: c. gen., against .., Anon.*in Rh*.53.9.

4. *payment*, *SIG*230 *C* 26, 252.70 (Delph., iv B.C.).

II. (from Pass.) *downward motion*, Epicur.*Nat*.15.26, 27; *descent, fall*, καταφοραὶ ὄμβρων Pl.*Ax*.370c; χαλάζης J.*AJ*6.5.6; αἱ κ. πέντε, ὑετοῦ, χιόνος, δρόσου, χαλάζης, πάχνης *Theol.Ar*.31; *sinking*, κ. ἡλίου *sunset*, Thphr.*Vent*.12, Anon.Hist. (*FGr.Hist*.160)p.887 J., ἡ ἰσημερινὴ κ. Plb.3.37.5, etc.; *setting* of a zodiacal sign, Ptol.*Tetr*.134: pl., Longus2.24.

2. Medic., κ. κοιλίης *diarrhoea*, Hp.*Aph*.(*Sp*.)7.86, cf. Ath.2.53d (pl.).

b. *lethargic attack*, Hp.*Epid*.3.6, cf. Plu.*Aem*.37 (pl.); κ. πρὸς ὕπνον Gal.9.476; κ. πόνους παρέχουσα *PHerc*.1041.2.

3. in reasoning, *deduction*, τὴν κ. ἐκ τῶν φαινομένων μεθοδεύειν Hp.*Praec*.1.

4. *sloping surface*, *IG*2.463.66, 1668.51, 7.4255.16 (Oropus, iv B.C.).

καταφορέω, = καταφέρω, of a river, *carry down*, ψῆγμα χουσοῦ κ. ἐκ τοῦ Τμώλου Hdt.5.101, cf. 3.106 (Pass.): metaph., ἀμήχανον .. λογισμὸν καταπεφόρηκας τῆς διαφορότητος .. you *have poured forth a* wonderful *stream* of calculation of the difference .., Pl.*R*.587e; πολλὰ .. κατεφόρει τῆς προνοίας he *went on inveighing* much against .., Plu.2.548c.

καταφορικός, ή, όν, *violent, vehement*, σφοδρὸς καὶ κ. λόγος Hermog.*Id*.1.1. Adv. -κῶς Olymp.*in Grg*.p.370 J.; opp. εὐλαβῶς, Simp.*in Cat*.1.21.

II. *lethargic, somnolent*, Hp.*Dent*.8; *causing lethargy*, ψύξεις, νοσήματα, Gal.8.161, 162.

III. Adv. -κῶς *by evacuation*, prob. in Hsch.

καταφορος, ον, *rushing down, tempestuous*, τὸ κ. τῆς θαλάσσης, opp. τὸ γαληνίζον, Arist.*Pr*.936^{a}6 (dub.l.).

b. *having a downward tendency*, τὸ ψυχρὸν ἀεὶ κ. Olymp.*in Mete*.85.5.

2. *inclined, tending* to .., ἐπὶ τὸ παροξύνεσθαι A.D.*Adv*.189.28, cf. *Synt*.134.1.

II. *bearing down, lethargic*, ὕπνος prob. in Hsch.

III. of a burial-ground, *accessible*, Judeich *Altertümer von Hierapolis*336.21 (fort. κατάφωρα; καταφωορα lapis).

καταφορτίζω, *load heavily*, ὄνους τοῖς ἐπιτηδείοις J.*AJ*7.9.3 (Pass.): metaph., *weigh down*, τὰν ψυχὰν κακοῖς Hipparch.ap.Stob.4.44.81; *weary, burden*, τινὰς τοῖς Πλάτωνος λόγοις Jul.*Or*.2.69b; of financial burdens, κ. τὸ δημόσιον χρέεσι Just.*Nov*.148 *Praef.* (Pass.).

καταφορτος, ον, *laden with*, τινος J.*Vit*.26; *heavily laden*, of ships, Memn.36 J.

καταφράζω, *declare*, τὸ σαφανές Pi.*O*.10(11).55:—Med., with aor. Pass. and Med., *consider, think upon, weigh*, καταφράζεσθε καὶ αὐτοὶ τήνδε δίκην Hes.*Op*.248, Hippon.79.13 W.; καταφρασθεὶς αὐτὸν ταῦτα ποιεῦντα *having observed* .., Hdt.4.76; κατεφράσατο Sol.13.38; εἰ τήνδε -φράσσαιο κέλευθον D.P.884.

καταφρακτάριος, ον, Lat. *cataphractarius mail-clad*, ἱππεῖς *BGU*316.6 (iv A.D.).

καταφράκτης, ου, ὁ, *coat of mail*: a kind of *bandage*, so called from its likeness, Gal.18(1).816.

καταφρακτος, ον, *covered, shut up*, ἐν δεσμῷ S.*Ant*.958 (lyr., in old Att. form **κατάφαρκτος**); πλοῖα κ. *decked* vessels, Th.1.10 codd., cf. Plb.1.20.13; ἔν τε ταῖς ἀφράκτοις καὶ ταῖς κ. ναυσί *IG*12(1).41 (Rhodes, i B.C.); ἡ κ. ἵππος cavalry *clad in full armour, mailed*, Plb.30.25.9, cf. Arr.*Tact*.4.1, 19.4; ἱππεῖς Plu.*Crass*.21; τὰ κ. *coat of mail*, *PMagd*.13.6 (iii B.C.): metaph., *encased* in ignorance of the future, ψυχαί Ion Trag.6.

καταφραξις, εως, ἡ, *shopping up*, τῆς χοινικίδος *Hippiatr*.96.

καταφράσσω, *fortify, protect*, in Pass., -φρασσόμενοι ἐν ταῖς φάλαγξιν LXX1Ma.6.38; πύργος σιδήρῳ -πεφραγμένος J.*BJ*7.8.5; τόπους ὅπλοις -πεφραγμένους καὶ ἵπποις Plu.*Alex*.16; ἵπποι κ. χαλκοῖς καὶ σιδηροῖς σκεπάσμασιν Id.*Crass*.24: metaph., πολλοῖς ἱππεῦσι καταπεφραγμένος Id.*Alex*.33.

καταφρίσσω, pf. -πέφρικα, strengthd. for φρίσσω, Hsch.

καταφρονέω, *look down upon, think slightly of*, τινος Hdt.4.134, Th.7.63, etc.; τῶν παρόντων καταφρονῶν, τῶν ἀπόντων ἐπιθυμῶν Lys.12.78; κ. τοῦ κινδύνου Pl.*Ap*.28c; τῆς τέχνης Id.*Grg*.512c, al.; καύματος καὶ ψύχους Ephor.149 J.; κυνηγεσίων X.*Cyn*.1.18; θεῶν E.*Ba*.199, Antiph.262; τῶν πτωχῶν Men.301.10; οὐ δεῖ διαβολῆς κ. Id.88.1.

2. c. acc., *regard slightly, despise*, E.*Ba*.503; τοὺς ἐπιόντας Th.6.34:—Pass., *to be despised*, ὑπό τινων Pl.*R*.556d; εἰς τὰ πολεμικὰ καταφρονούμενοι X.*HG*7.4.30: fut. -φρονηθήσομαι Isoc.6.95, Aeschin.1.176: also in med. form -φρονήσομαι Pl.*Hp.Ma*.281c: aor. -εφρονήθην Isoc.6.108, Pl.*Euthd*.273d.

3. abs., *to be disdainful, deal contemptuously*, Th.2.11, Amphis1.3, Arist.*Rh*.1378^{b}15; τὸ -φρονοῦν *contempt*, D.H.5.44.

4. c. inf., *think contemptuously that* .., *presume*, καταφρονήσαντες Ἀρκάδων κρέσσονες εἶναι Hdt.1.66; καταφρονοῦντες κἂν προαισθέσθαι Th.3.83: also c. acc., -φρονήσαντες ταῦτα Hdt.8.10.

5. c. acc. et gen., like καταγιγνώσκω, κ. τῶν Ἀθηναίων ἀδυνασίαν Th.8.8.

II. c. acc. rei, *fix one's thoughts upon, aim at*, τὴν τυραννίδα Hdt.1.59; τοὺς βύστακας μὴ καταφρόνει *do* not *think of* your moustache, *do* not *aim at having* one (because the Spartans had to shave the upper lip, cf. μύσταξ), Antiph.44.

III. *come to one's senses*, Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.15, *Nat.Mul*.3 (prob. l.), Plu.2.165f.

καταφρονημα, ατος, τό, *contempt*, μὴ φρονήματι μόνον, ἀλλὰ κ. not only spirit, but *a spirit of disdain*, Th.2.62, cf. J.*AJ*19.1.16, al., D.C.51.9.

καταφρονησις, εως, ἡ, *contempt, disdain*, Th.1.122, Pl.*R*.558b, Arist.*Rh*.1378^b14, D.S.1.93, etc. *disregard, neglect*, *PMasp*.94.13 (vi A.D.), etc.; εἰς κ. ἄγειν τοὺς λόγους D.H.*Orat.Vett*.2; περὶ ἀλόγου κ., title of work by Polystratus: also without any bad sense, opp. αὔχημα, Th.2.62.

καταφρονητέον, *one must despise*, τινος Ath.14.625d: also in pl., -φρονητέα, τοῦ τυράννου Philostr.*VA*6.22.

καταφρονητής, οῦ, ὁ, *despiser*, νόμων Arr.*Epict*.4.7.33; θανάτου Plu.*Brut*.12; πλούτου J.*BJ*2.8.3: abs., LXXHb.1.5, Ze.3.4, Vett.Val.47.33.

καταφρονητικός, ή, όν, *contemptuous, disdainful*, Arist.*EN*1124^b29, *Rh*.1379^b31, 1388^b25, Plu.2.40f: c. gen., Phld.*Herc*.1457.10, Porph.*Abst*.3.27. Adv. -κῶς Pl.*Tht*.161c, X.*HG*4.1.17, 5.3.1, D.43.72 (καταφρονικός Gal.17(1).188, and Adv. -κῶς v.l. in App.*BC*2.45, are incorrectly written).

καταφρονητος, ον, *despicable*, Phld.*Rh*.2.175 S., Sch.E.*Or*.1156.

καταφροντίζω, used in a Com. phrase, [θοἰμάτιον] οὐκ ἀπολώλεκ', ἀλλὰ καταπεφρόντικα I have not lost it, but I'*ve thought* it *away*, *spent* it *in the schools*, Ar.*Nu*.857.

II. *attend to*, τι Plb.28.13.10 (dub.l.).

καταφρῠάττομαι, *snort at*, prop. of a horse: metaph., *behave insolently*, M.Ant.7.3, Id.9.41; τινος Suid.

καταφρύγω [ῡ], *burn away, burn to ashes*, of lightning, Ar.*Nu*.396:—Pass., of love, v.l. in Theoc.14.26 (Pap. ined.).

2. *parch, consume*, of disease, Alex.Trall.*Febr*.4:—Pass., *to be dried up*, γλῶσσαι καταπεφρυγμέναι Ruf.ap.Aët.5.95: fut. -φρυγήσομαι Hsch.:—also **-φρύσ‹σ›ω, -φρύττω,** Id., Olymp.*in Mete*.299.11.

καταφῠγᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, *runaway*, Hdn.Gr.2.657 cod. (-φαγᾶς Lentz). **-φυγγάνω,** = καταφεύγω, Hdt.6.16, Aeschin.3.208. *PCair.Zen*.495.10 (iii B.C.).

καταφῠγή, ἡ, *place of refuge*, Hdt.7.46; ἔχει γὰρ καταφυγὴν θὴρ μὲν πέτραν, δοῦλος δὲ βωμούς E.*Supp*.267; κ. σωτηρίας a safe *retreat*, Id.*Or*.724; μηδεμίαν ἔχειν κ. Isoc.14.55; μόνην οἴονται κ. εἶναι τοὺς φίλους Arist.*EN*1155^a12; κύριος κ. μου LXXEx.17.15; ἐπί τινα κ. πεποιῆσθαι *Sammelb*.4638.29 (ii B.C.), etc.

2. c. gen. obj., κ. κακῶν *refuge from* .., E.*Or*.448 (pl.); τῶν ἀκουσίων ἁμαρτημάτων κ. εἶναι τοὺς βωμούς Th.4.98; κ. ποιεῖσθαι εἰς τέκνα E.*Or*.567 (pl.), cf. Antipho 1.4; ηὕρισκον κ. αὑτοῖς εἰς θεούς Pl.*Lg*.699b, etc.; ἡ εἰς τοὺς νόμους κ. Hyp.*Eux*.10; ἐμοὶ πόλις ἐστὶ καὶ κ. καὶ νόμος ὁ δεσπότης Men.581.

3. personified, Θεῷ Ὑψίστῳ καὶ Ἁγείᾳ Καταφυγῇ *SEG*19.852 (Pisidia).

II. *way of escape, excuse*, μεγάλων ἀδικημάτων D.46.9, cf. 54.21 (pl.).

καταφύγιον [ῠ], τό, Dim. of foreg., Democr.180, Sch.Hermog.in Rh.4.172 W.; of a person, Χ(ριστ)ὲ ἡμῶν ἡ ἐλπὶς καὶ καταφύγιον *SEG*35.733 (Beroea, iv A.D.).

καταφῡλᾰδόν, Adv. *in tribes, by clans*, Il.2.668, Opp.*H*.3.644.

καταφῠλάσσω, *watch, guard well*, Ar.*Ec*.482.

καταφυλλοροέω, *shed the leaves*: metaph., *lose its splendour*, τιμὰ κατεφυλλορόησε Pi.*O*.12.15.

κατάφυλλος, ον, *leafy*, κ. ἀνὰ κήπους Stratt.66.1.

καταφύξει· κατασβέσει, Hsch.

καταφύξιμος, ον, *to which one can fly for refuge*, Plu.2.290c.

καταφῡρω, *foul, defile*, aor. 1 κατέφυρσε, Hsch. s.v. κατέδευσε.

καταφῡσάω, *spray, besprinkle*, σμῆνος οἴνῳ Arist.*HA*627^b15; [ἰσχίον] οἴνῳ καὶ ἐλαίῳ *Hippiatr*.30.

2. *discharge*, κ. τὸν θορόν (sc. τῇ θηλείᾳ) Arist.*HA*544^a4 (v.l. θολόν).

κατάφῠσις, εως, ἡ, *insertion* of tendons, Gal.*UP*1.17, al.

II. = ψύλλιον, Ps.-Dsc.4.69.

καταφῠτεία, ἡ, *planting*, *BGU*1120.20 (ii B.C.).

καταφῠτευσις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., LXXJe.38(31).22.

καταφῠτεύω, *plant*, ib.Ex.15.17, al.; ἀγορὰν πλατάνοις Plu.*Cim*.13, cf. Luc.*VH*2.42; λαὸν εἰς τόπον LXX2Ma.1.29, *PCair.Zen*.157.3 (256 B.C.).

II. *transplant, acclimatize*, τοὺς πέραν Εὐφράτου καρποὺς ἐπὶ τὰ κάτω τῆς Ἀσίας μέρη *SIG*22.13 (Epist. Darei), cf. Posidon.68 J., Str.15.3.11.

καταφῠτος, ον, *full of plants* or *trees*, τόποι Plb.18.20.1: c. dat., *planted* with .., κηπεύμασι καὶ καρποῖς D.S.2.37; δένδροις Str.12.2.1; ἀσφοδέλῳ Luc.*Nec*.11.

καταφύω, aor. 1 -έφῡσα, *implant, insert*, [ἡ φύσις νεῦρα] εἰς τὰς σάρκας κατέφυσε Gal.*UP*1.18, cf. 4.11:—Pass., aor. 2 κατέφυν Hsch. (also in part. -φυέν Id.): pf. -πέφυκα Plu.2.442c:—*to be inserted*, of muscles, nerves, etc., Gal.5.563, 7.185, *UP*13.12 (pres. Act. in same sense, Id.2.240); *penetrate*, εἰς τὴν πεπονθυῖαν σάρκα Id.18(2).599: generally, *to be produced*, περὶ τὸ σῶμα Plu. l.c.

II. Med., *overrun* a country, Suid., Phot.

καταφωνεῖ· ταράσσει, Hsch.

καταφωράω, *catch in a theft*: generally, *detect*, Th.8.87, Luc.*Gall*.28; κ. τινὰς ἐπιβουλεύοντας Th.1.82; [ψυχὴν] ὡς οὖσαν κ. *discover* its existence, X.*Cyr*.8.7.17: aor. Pass., καταφωραθῆναι τῆς κακοηθείας J.*AJ*16.10.1.

καταφωρος, ον, *detected*, Onos.39.2, J.*AJ*20.11.1, Plu.2.301b, App.*BC*1.25, Charito1.1, Ach.Tat.2.17, *POxy*.71.11 (iv A.D.).

II. *evident, manifest*, D.H.*Rh*.9.5; κ. τῆς γνώμης γεγονέναι Plu.*Cat.Mi*.54.

III. v. κατάφορος III.

καταφωτίζω, *illuminate, light up*, *AP*9.178 (Antiphil.), Sch.E.*Hec*.367.

καταφωτισμός, ὁ, *illumination*, Hero *Deff*.135.12.

καταχαίρω, fut. -χᾰροῦμαι LXXPr.1.26:—*exult over*, ἑόντι αἰχμαλώτῳ .. κ. Hdt.1.129; εἴτε εὐνοίῃ .., εἴτε καὶ καταχαίρων *with malicious joy*, Id.7.239.

II. *rejoice much*, Alciphr.2.4, *IG*14.2410.11, *Supp.Epigr*.2.844 (Syria).

καταχᾰλαζάω, *shower down like hail upon*, λίθους τινός Luc.*Gall*.22.

καταχᾰλάω, *let down*, τινὰς διὰ θυρίδος LXXJo.2.15.

καταχαλκεύω, *work* or *mould in bronze*, ἀνδριὰς καταχαλκευόμενος Plu.2.559d; ὅπως μὴ καταχαλκεύοιτο that [the coin] *might* not *be worked up*, Id.*Lys*.17.

καταχαλκος, ον, *overlaid with bronze* or *copper*, ἰτέα E.*Heracl*.376 (lyr.); κ. ἅπαν πεδίον ἀστράπτει flashes *with gleaming armour*, Id.*Ph*.110 (lyr.); δράκων κ. of a snake *covered with bronze* (-coloured scales), Id.*IT*1246 (lyr.); κ. πανοπλίαι Onos.1.20.

2. *alloyed with bronze*, χρυσός Thphr.*Lap*.46.

καταχαλκόω, *cover* or *point with bronze*, τὰ κέρεα Hdt.6.50:—Pass., θυρώματα -κεχαλκωμένα χαλκῷ LXX2Ch.4.9.

II. κ. τόπον θυρίσι *block up with bronze* doors, Heraclid.ap.Ath.12.521f; στοὰς ὅπλοις D.S.12.70.

καταχᾰράσσω, *scratch all over*, τὰ πρόσωπα ταῖς μαχαίραις Men.Prot.p.89 D.:—Pass., ἵνα μὴ -χαράσσωνται τὰ βιβλία Sch.D.T.p.139 H.

καταχᾰρίζομαι, *give as a favour, make a present of* material or abstract things, τι Lys.27.14; τὸν ἀγῶνα Aeschin.3.53; κ. τὰ δίκαια *give* judgement *by private interest*, Pl.*Ap*.35c, cf. Din.1.105, J.*AJ*4.8.14; κ. καὶ προέσθαι D.26.20; πάντα ταῦτα κ. 41.12 καταδωροδοκεῖσθαι καὶ κ. πολλὰ τῶν κοινῶν Arist.*Pol*.1271[a]3, D.H.6.30, 7.63; κ. τἀληθὲς τοῖς πολίταις Ael.*VH*14.5, cf. 11.9; κ. ταῖς γυναιξὶ τοὺς προδότας Plu.*Publ*.7.

2. *show favour*, c. dat. pers., κ. Ἀνδοκίδῃ Lys.6.3; ταῖς ὑμετέραις γνώμαις Isoc.8.10: abs., μὴ καταχαριζόμενον, ἀλλὰ διαμαχόμενον Pl.*Grg*.513d, cf. Phld.*Lib*.p.53 O.; [ἡ δόξα] τὰ μὲν κ., τὰ δὲ ψεύδεται Ael.*VH*1.23.

κατάχαρμα, ατος, τό, *mockery*, ἐχθροῖς Thgn.1107.

καταχάσκω, aor. 1 -έχηνα, *gape, jeer at*, Hsch.

καταχασμάομαι, = foreg., Hsch. s.v. ἐγχαλεῖν.

II. Pass., *split, burst open*, Thphr.*CP*4.12.11.

καταχασμησις, εως, ἡ, gloss on καταχήνη, Hsch., Phot.

καταχέζω, fut. -χέσομαι, Ar.*Fr*.152: aor. κατέχεσα Id.*Nu*.174, κατέχεσον Alc.Com.4:—*befoul*, τινος ll.cc.

καταχειρίζομαι, *make away with*, D.C.77.6.

II. *take in hand*, Ptol.*Tetr*.206 (Pass.).

καταχειριος, ον, *fitting the hand*, ἐρετμός A.R.1.1189.

καταχειρόομαι, *subject to oneself, conquer*, Hsch.

καταχειροτονέω, *vote by show of hands against, vote in condemnation of* or *so as to commit for trial*, τινος D.21.2, Din.2.20, etc.: c. inf., ἀδικεῖν Εὐάνδρου κατεχειροτόνησεν ὁ δῆμος D.21.175, cf. 51.8; καταχειροτονηθὲν αὐτοῦ καὶ ταῦτ᾽ ἀσεβεῖν *a vote of condemnation having been passed against* him, and that for sacrilege, Id.21.199; κ. θάνατόν τινος *vote* the death-penalty *against* him, Lys.29.2, D.19.31, Pl.*Ax*.368e; καταχειροτονίαν κ. τινός Aeschin.3.52:—Pass., *to be condemned*, πανδήμῳ φωνῇ D.S.18.67, cf. Plu.*Tim*.23.

καταχειροτονία, ἡ, *condemnation*, esp. *by show of hands*, καταχειροτονίαν ὁ δῆμος ἐποιήσατο D.21.6, cf. Aeschin.3.52, Arist.*Ath*.59.2 (pl.), Harp., *EM*481.46.

καταχεύω, Ep. for sq.:—Med., τέττιξ καταχεύετ᾽ ἀοιδήν Hes.*Op*.583.

καταχέω, Il.6.496 (tm.), al.: aor. 1 κατέχεα, Ep. and Lyr. κατέχευα (v. infr.):—Med., Ep. aor. 1 κατεχεύατο Call.*Hec*.1.1.11; inf. -**χέασθαι** Hdt.1.50:—Pass., pf. κατακέχυμαι Orac.ap.Hdt.7.140 (tm.): aor.-εχύθην E.*Hipp*.854 (lyr.): Ep. aor. Pass. (freq. in tm.) κατέχυτο, κατέχυντο, Il.20.282, Od.12.411, *h.Ven*.228:—*pour down upon, pour over*, c. dat., κὰδ δέ οἱ ὕδωρ χεῦαν Il.14.435; so ἥ ῥά οἱ ἀχλὺν θεσπεσίην κατέχευε Od.7.42; ὄρεος κορυφῇσι Νότος κατέχευεν ὀμίχλην Il.3.10; τῷ γε χάριν κατέχευεν Ἀθήνη Od.2.12, etc.; σφιν .. πλοῦτον κατέχευε Κρονίων Il.2.670; μὴ σφῶϊν ἐλεγχείην καταχεύῃ 23.408, cf. Od.14.38; οἷ .. κατ᾽ αἶσχος ἔχευε 11.433; ἐμῇ κεφαλῇ κατ᾽ ὀνείδεα χεῦαν 22.463; νεφέλαν κρατὶ κατέχευας Pi.*P*.1.8; ἀντιπάλοις φόνον Epigr.ap.Plu.*Marc*.30:—Pass., κὰδ δ᾽ ἄχος οἱ χύτο ὀφθαλμοῖσι Il.20.282; κατὰ .. ὀρόφοισιν αἷμα .. κέχυται Orac.ap.Hdt. l.c.; δάκρυσι βλέφαρα -χυθέντα E. l.c.; οἱ -χυθέντες J.*BJ*3.7.29:—also Act. c. gen., rarely in Hom., ὅς σφωϊν .. ἔλαιον χαιτάων κατέχευε Il.23.282, cf. 765: freq. later, καταχέουσι αἷμα τοῦ ἀκινάκεος Hdt.4.62; κατάχει σὺ τῆς χορδῆς τὸ μέλι Ar.*Ach*.1040; ἔτνος τοὐλατῆρος ib.246; τοῦ δήμου καταχεῖν .. πλουθυγίειαν Id.*Eq*.1091; ἵππερόν μου κατέχεεν τῶν χρημάτων Id.*Nu*.74, cf. *Pl*.790; βλασφημίαν τῶν ἱερῶν κ. Pl.*Lg*.800d; also κὰδ δὲ χευάτω μύρον .. κὰτ τὼ στήθεος Alc.36, cf. Pl.*R*.398a:—Med., κατὰ τῶν ἱματίων καταχεόμενοι [ἄκρατον] *letting* it *be poured over* .., Id.*Lg*.637e:—Pass., κατὰ τοῖν κόραιν ὕπνου τι καταχεῖται γλυκύ Ar.*V*.7.

2. simply, *pour, shower down*, χιόνα, νιφάδας ἐπὶ χθονί, Od.19.206, Il.12.158; ψιάδας κ. ἔραζε 16.459; so κατὰ δ᾽ ἠέρα πουλὺν ἔχευεν 8.50; κατὰ δ᾽ ὕπνον ἔχευεν Od.11.245:—Med., νότος .. χύσιν κατεχεύατο φύλλων Call. l.c.:—Pass., ἴδρως κακχέεται Sapph.2.13.

b. *throw, cast down*, θύσθλα χαμαὶ κατέχευαν Il.6.134; κατὰ δ᾽ ἡνία χεῦεν ἔραζε 17.619; ὅπλα τε πάντα εἰς ἄντλον κατέχυνθ᾽ Od.12.411; πέπλον μὲν .. κατέχευεν ἐπ᾽ οὔδει *let* the robe *fall upon* the floor, Il.5.734; τεῖχος .. εἰς ἅλα πᾶν κ. 7.461:—Med., Pl.*Ti*.41d; χαίταν *let fall*, Call.*Cer*.5.

c. metaph., κοινολογίας .. ἡδονὴν -χεούσης Phld.*D*.3.14; *pour out* song, ἠχέτα τέττιξ .. λιγυρὴν καταχεύετ᾽ ἀοιδήν Hes.*Op*.583, κακχέει λιγύραν ἀοίδαν Alc.347(*b*).2 L.-P.

3. Pass., *to be poured over* the ground, *be there in heaps*, ὁ χῶρος, ἐν ᾧ αἱ ἄκανθαι [τῶν ὀφίων] κατακεχύαται Hdt.2.75; of persons, *to be spread, dispersed*, Eun.*Hist*.p.239 D.

II. *cause to flow, run*, [χρυσὸν] ἐς πίθους τήξας κ. Hdt.3.96:—Med., χρυσὸν καταχέασθαι *to have* it *melted down*, Id.1.50.

καταχήνη, ἡ, *flouting, mockery*, Ar.*V*.575, *Ec*.631; Καταχῆναι, αἱ, title of play, *IG*14.1097.8.

II. *amulet in the shape of a locust* offered in the Acropolis of Athens, Hsch.

καταχηρεύω, *pass in widowhood*, τὸν βίον D.29.26.

καταχής, ές, Dor. for κατηχής, *sounding*, ὕδωρ Theoc.1.7.

καταχθέω, *weigh down, afflict*, J.*AJ*18.6.7: pf. part. Pass. -ηχθημένος, = βεβαρημένος, Phot. (-ισμένος Hsch.).

καταχθής, ές, (ἄχθος) *loaded with*, καρποῖο Arat.1044; *laden, surcharged*, γαστήρ Nic.*Al*.322.

II. *heavy*, λᾶαν Nonn.*D*.40.517.

καταχθίζομαι, *to be hateful*, Hsch.

καταχθονίζω, *devote to the infernal gods*, *Tab.Defix*.ap.Herwerden *Lex.Suppletorium* s.h.v.

2. fig., ἐλπίδας .. Μοῖρα κατεχθόνισεν *GVI*1989.14 (Panticapaeum, ii/i B.C.).

καταχθονιος, ον also η, ον A.R.4.1413:—*subterranean*, Ζεὺς καταχθόνιος, i.e. Pluto, Il.9.457 (but Ζεὺς κ., = *Veiovis*, D.H.2.10); of Pluto, Demeter, Persephone, and the Erinyes, *IG*3.1423; δαίμονες κ. Hierocl.*in CA*1p.419 M.; = Lat. *Di Manes*, *AP*7.333; κ. θεοί, = Lat.

Di Manes, freq. in sepulchral Inscrr., *IG*14.1660, al.; of Hecate, *SEG*30.326 (i A.D.); of Hermes, *SEG*26.1717 (tab.defix., Egypt, iii/iv A.D.).

καταχθονος· ὁ λοπαρός, ὁ τρόφιμος, Hsch.

καταχῐονίζω, *cover with snow*, in Pass., Hsch. s.v. κατανίφεται.

καταχλαινόω, *clothe with a* χλαῖνα, Anon.ap.Suid.

καταχλευάζω, *scoff, jeer*, D.H.*Comp*.25, Poll.6.199: c. gen., τῆς παρακλήσεως J.*BJ*2.18.7:—Pass., f.l. in Ph.2.598.

καταχλευαστικός, ή, όν, *derisive*, Poll.6.200. Adv. -κῶς v.l. ibid.

καταχλῐαστέον, (χλιαίνω) *one must warm thoroughly*, Sor.1.69.

καταχλῐδάω, Ion. **-έω,** *to be effeminate*, Hp.*Praec*.7 (v.l. -χλίδευσιν): c. gen., *display pomp* or *luxury by way of insult over*, τινος Posidon.36 J.

καταχλοάζομαι, *to be covered with green weed*, of rocks, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.131.

καταχλῠόομαι, *to be dimmed*, Cerc.4.21.

καταχνῦω, *oppress*, Nic.*fr*. in *Suppl.Hell*.562.8.

κατάχολος, ον, *very bilious*, ὑποχωρήματα Hp.*Epid*.7.14, cf. Aët.8.74.

καταχορδεύω, *mince up as for a sausage*, κ. [τὴν γαστέρα] Hdt.6.75; κ. τινὰ ἐν βασάνοις Them.*Or*.21.261d.

καταχορδέω, = foreg., Ael.*Fr*.280.

καταχόρειον, τό, = sq., μέρος τὸ λεγόμενον -ηον (sic) Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1014.53 F.

καταχόρευσις, εως, ἡ, *song*, finale of the Πυθικὸς νόμος, representing Apollo's *dance of triumph*, Poll.4.84.

καταχόρεύω, *dance in triumph over*, τινος Ael.*NA*1.30: gloss on κατακωμάζω Sch.E.*Ph*.352, metaph., *insult*, τῶν Ῥωμαϊκῶν συμφορῶν Anon.ap.Suid.

καταχορηγέω, *lavish as* χορηγός, ὑπέρ τινος πεντακισχιλίας δραχμάς Lys.19.42: generally, *spend* or *contribute lavishly*, οὐσίας τισί D.H.3.72; τὰ οἰκεῖα Plu.*Lys*.9; *squander upon*, τι εἰς δεῖπνα Id.*Eum*.13; εἰς τὸ θέατρον Id.2.348f; κ. τοῖς στρατεύμασιν ἀφειδῶς τῶν χρημάτων Id.*Cat.Ma*.3.

καταχόρηον, v. καταχόρειον.

καταχραίνω, *befoul*, οὔπω νιν ὑπὸ προτέρων ἵππων κατέχρᾱνεν κόνις B.5.44, cf. Eustr.*in EN*316.34:—also in Med., *sprinkle*, γάλακτι with milk, *AP*7.657 (Leon.).

καταχράομαι, Delph. **-χρέομαι** *SIG*672.32 (ii B.C.), al.: fut.-χρήσομαι Pl.*Mx*.247b: pf.-κέχρημαι both in act. and pass. senses (v. infr.): aor. -εχρήσθην (v. infr. II. 4):—*make full use of, apply*, τινὶ εἰς .., ἐπί .., πρός τι, Pl.*Lg*.700c, *R*.520a, *Cra*.426e; μάρτυσι κ. πρὸς τὸ .. Id.*Phlb*.51a; κ. ἡ φύσις ἐν παρέργῳ τῇ .. ἀναπνοῇ πρὸς τὴν ὄσφρησιν Arist.*Resp*.473^{a}23, cf. *Sens*.444^{a}25; λόγους .. οἷσπερ νυνὶ κατακέχρηται (in act. sense) D.35.44; ἐν καιρῷ [πράξεσι] κ. Isoc.4.9; κενῇ προφάσει ταύτῃ κατεχρῶ D.18.150: c. acc., τὴν .. ὑπερβολὴν ἐπὶ βοήθειαν κ. ἡ φύσιςArist.*PA*663^{b}33; σχολὴν ἐς ἀκρόασιν Luc.*Prom*.4; τι εἴς τι *IG*2.1672.307 (iv B.C.), cf. J.*BJ*5.9.1: abs. in pf. part. in pass. sense, ἐξεύρημα .. Ἀθήνησιν .. κατακεχρημένον ἐν συμποσίοις ἰδίᾳ 'στί is *fashionable* at private banquets there, Amphis14.4.

II. *do what one likes with* a person or thing, καταχρήσασθέ μοι, εἰ δοκῶ τοιοῦτος εἶναι Aeschin.1.122, Aeschin.2.70.

2. *use up, consume*, of money, etc., c. acc., Lys.19.22 (bis); στέαρ *PRev.Laws*50.14 (iii B.C.); τὰ κρέα ἐν τὰν δαμοθοινίαν *SIG*671 *A*7 (Delph., ii B.C.); *lay out, apply* money, εἴς τι D.49.4, *IG*9(1).694.34 (Corc., ii B.C.), 12(1).155.86 (Rhodes); ἐνταῦθα on this, D.47.50: pf. in act. sense, ὅσα κατακέχρημαι Ἀθήνησι D.L.5.69:—Pass., *to be spent, consumed*, Isoc.4.74; πλίνθου τῆς -χρησθείσης εἰς τοὺς τοίχους *PPetr*.3 p.139 (iii B.C.), μοχλοὶ .. κατεχρήσθησαν εἰς σφῆνας *IG*2.1672.304 (Eleusis, 329/8 B.C.).

3. *misuse, abuse*, D.19.277: c. dat., τῇ τῶν προγόνων δόξῃ μὴ -χρησόμενοι Pl.*Mx*. l.c.; κ. ὀνόματι *use* it *in a wrong sense, misapply* it, Arist.*Cael*.270^{b}24, Phld.*Rh*.1.43 S., cf. Str.5.1.2 (also abs., Phld.*Rh*.1.59 S.; *fall into an error*, Olymp.*in Mete*.279.11): c. acc., κ. τὴν σχολὴν εἰς τοῦτο Dionys.Com.4; τοῦ ἀρχαίου τι κ. *misappropriate*, *Test.Epict*.8.8.

4. of persons, in bad sense, *make away with, destroy, kill*, c. acc., Hdt.1.82, 117, 4.146, al., Plb.1.85.1:—Pass., aor. -χρησθῆναι, ἐδέοντό μιν κ. requested that he might *be put to death*, Hdt.9.120.

III. *pretend, allege*, ὡς .. D.43.39; ὅτι .. Id.48.44.

B. Act. **καταχράω** only Ion., used only in 3 sg., ἀντὶ λόφου ἡ λοφιὴ κατέχρα the mane *sufficed them* for a crest, Hdt.7.70; elsewh. impers., *it suffices*, οὐδέ οἱ καταχρήσει .. ὑμέων ἀπέχεσθαι nor *will he be satisfied* to keep his hands off you, Id.4.118; ὥς οἱ καταχρᾷ εἰ βούλονται that *it is sufficient* for him, if .., Id.1.164; καταχρήσει *it will suffice*, Phoen.2.21.

καταχρειόομαι, Pass., *to be ill-treated*, κατηχρειωμένη *AP*9.203 (Phot. or Leo).

καταχρέμπτομαι, *spit upon*, τινος Ar.*Pax*815.

κατάχρεος, ον, also **-χρεως,** of persons, *involved in debt*, Plb.13.1.1, Agatharch.*Fr.Hist*.16 J., D.S.19.9, App.*Mith*.48, etc.; -χρεως δανείοις S.E.*M*.5.101: metaph., -χρεος ἁμαρτίας *involved in* .., LXXWi.1.4.

II. of things, τὰ κ. *that which is owing, debts*, *IG*14.759.20 (Naples); τὸ κ. κεφάλαιον dub. in Philem.88.9.

III. καταχρέως· ἐπαρκῶν εἰς μαρτυρίαν Hsch.

καταχρηματίζω, *deal with*, *SIG*1023.73 (Cos, iii/ii B.C.), *GDI*3624^{a}32 (ibid.): *dispose of* property, *POxy*.506.42 (ii A.D.), etc. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *deed, instrument* dealing with property, ib.237 iv 7 (ii A.D.), *PFlor*.381.11 (ii A.D.).

κατάχρησις, εως, ἡ, *excessive use* or *consumption*, *PTeb*.61(*b*).305 (ii B.C.), Gal.19.679.

II. *analogical application* of a word (e.g. γόνυ καλάμου, ὀφθαλμὸς ἀμπέλου), Arist.ap.Cic.*Orat*.27.94, Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1014.49, D.H.*Comp*.3 (pl.), Quint.8.6.34, Sch.D.T.p.459 H., etc.: pl., Suid. s.v.; Γοργίας; ἐκ -χρήσεως Gal.6.136.

κατάχρηστέον, *one must use*, τινὶ εἴς τι Luc.*Am*.17.

κατάχρηστικός, ή, όν, *misused, misapplied*, of words and phrases, ὑπάκουσις Phld.*Rh*.1.89 S., cf. S.E.*M*.8.129. Adv. -κῶς *by a misuse of language*, Str.7.7.11, S.E.*P*.1.191, etc.; opp. κυρίως, D.T.632.24, Phld.*Po*.5.15, Ph.1.68: Comp. -ώτερον A.D.*Synt*.4.26, S.E.*M*.6.2.

2. *serviceable*, τὰ κ. καὶ συνεργατικὰ πρός τι Ptol.*Tetr*.80.

κατάχρῖσις, εως, ἡ, *smearing on*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.59, Hld.6.11.

κατάχρισμα, ατος, τό, *salve, ointment*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.27.1.

κατάχριστέον, *one must anoint*, *Gp*.16.18.2, Aët.7.24.

κατάχριστος, ον, *for use as ointments*, Heras.ap.Gal. 13.779.4, τροχίσκοι Antyll.ap.Orib.10.24.10, cf. Dsc.5.106; φάρμακον *Tab.Defix.Aud*.8, also subst., ἡ κ. *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).148.11.

κατάχρίω [ῑ], *anoint, smear, coat*, Arist.*HA*625^{b}31; τέγη *IG*11(2).203 *A* 54 (Delos, iii B.C.); τὰ τείχη τῆς σκηνῆς ib. 199 *A* 102 (ibid.); θίβιν ἀσφαλτοπίσσῃ LXXEx.2.3; πηλῷ πρόσωπον Luc.*Anach*.9; θρόνους ἀσβόλῳ Ael.*VH*2.15:—Med., -κεχρῖσθαι τὸ πρόσωπον Artem.4.41:—Pass., Dsc.2.70; βολβίτῳ -κεχρισμένος M.Ant.3.3; ἐλαίῳ κ. Ph.2.158; κατακεχριμένα, = *oblīla*, *Gloss*.

κατάχρους, ουν, = εὔχρους, ἔριφος *IG*12(1).892 (Netteia, dub., cf. *Arch.f.Relig*.19.285).

κατάχρῡσος, ον, *overlaid with gold-leaf, gilded*, *IG*1.280.78, 2^2.1388.75, *SIG*1106.125 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.), Onos.1.20, Plu.2.753f, Luc.*Alex*.13; κόμη κ. τῇ χρόᾳ Ach.Tat.5.13.

2. metaph., of persons, *gilded*, Diph.60.1.

3. *rich in gold*, ψάμμος Poll.7.97.

4. metaph., *spurious*, Phld.*Po*.15.16. Adv. -σως *speciously*, Id.*Piet*.17.

κατάχρῡσόω, *cover with gold-leaf, gild*, Hdt.2.129, 3.56, 4.26:—Pass., Id.1.98, 2.63, *IG*2.1388.77.

II. metaph., *make golden* (i.e. *splendid*), τὴν πόλιν Plu.*Per*.12; κατεχρύσου πᾶς ἀνὴρ Εὐριπίδην *plastered* him *with gold* (opp. κατεπίττου), Ar.*Ec*.826.

καταχρωμένως, adv., (καταχράμαι) = καταχρηστικῶς, opp. κυρίως, Gal.17(2).790.

καταχρώννῡμι, Poll.7.169, Suid.: impf. **κατέχρωζεν** Anon.ap.Suid. (s.h.v.):—*colour*, -χρῶσαι τὴν κόμην Poll.2.35, cf. Alex.Aphr.*in SE*9.3:—Pass., metaph., κατὰ δὲ κηλῖδα .. κέχρωσαι E.*Hec*.911 (lyr.).

καταχρωσις, εως, ἡ, *colouring*, Poll.7.169.

καταχύδην [ῠ], Adv. *pouring down, profusely*, πίνειν Anacr.90.3.

καταχῦμα, ατος, τό, *bath-water*, Ammon.*Diff*.p.78 V.; κ., = *perfusio* and κ. ζωμοῦ, = *tucca*, *Gloss*.: but in pl., = καταχύσματα, Them.*Or*.23.293c.

καταχύννω, late form of καταχέω, *Gloss*.

καταχύσιος, ον, app. adj. fr. κατάχυσις in unkn. sense, *IMylasa*308.4.

καταχῠσις, εως, ἡ, *pouring on* or *over*, πολλοῦ ψυχροῦ Hp.*Aph*.5.21; *affusion, besprinkling*, Id.*Art*.27; ἡ τοῦ θερμοῦ κ. *Gp*.13.14.11.

II. *vase for pouring*, later Gr. for Att. πρόχους, Moer.p.296 P., cf. Hsch. s.v. προχοΐδια.

III. mistransl. of Hebr. *mûṣaq* 'straitness', as if *mûṣāq* 'smelting', LXXJb.36.16.

IV. = ἀήρ, Hsch.

καταχυσμα, ατος, τό, *that which is poured over, sauce*, Ar.*Av*.535 (anap.), 1637; βολβοὺς .. καταχύσματι δεύσας Pl.Com.173.9; τὰ κ. ὄξος οὐκ ἔχει Philonid.9.

2. καταχύσματα, τά, *handfuls* of nuts, figs, etc., *showered over* a bridegroom and bride, τὰ κ. κατάχει τοῦ νυμφίου καὶ τῆς κόρης Theopomp.Com. 15 K.-A.; also on a new slave, by way of welcome, Ar.*Pl*.768 (cf. Sch. ad loc.), D.45.74; cf. κατάχυμα.

καταχυσμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., *sauce for pouring over* a dish, Pherecr.108.11, Poll.6.68.

καταχῠτήρια, τά, festival in Egypt at the inundation of the Nile, *PCair.Zen*.176.39 (iii B.C.), Eudox.*Ars*3.24.

καταχυτλον, τό, *watering-pot, portable shower-bath*, κατάχυτλον τὴν ῥῖν' ἔχεις Eup.283; ἐν καταχύτλοις λεκάναισι Pherecr.108.19.

καταχυτρίζω, = ἐγχυτρίζω, Ar.*Fr*.793.

κατάχωλος, ον, *dead lame*, Alc.Com.2.

καταχώνευσις, εως, ἡ, *melting down*, *BCH*35.243 (Delos, ii B.C.). **-εύω** *melt down*, D.22.76, Din.1.69, Str.9.1.20, etc.; [ἀνδριάντας] εἰς ἀμίδας Plu.2.820f; τοῦ στόματος κατεχώνευσε χρυσίον *poured molten* gold down his throat, App.*Mith*.21.

καταχώννῡμι, (**-ύω** *Gp*.2.42.5, *Hippiatr*.34), fut. -χώσω Pl.*Tht*.177c:—*cover with a heap, overwhelm, bury*, ὁ νότος κατέχωσέ σφεας *buried* them in sand, Hdt.4.173; κ. τινὰ λίθοις Ar.*Ach*.295 (tm.); σφέας .. κατέχωσαν οἱ βάρβαροι βάλλοντες Hdt.7.225; ἐν λίθοις σφενδόνης LXXZa.9.15; ἐν κοπρίᾳ *Hippiatr*. l.c.:—Pass., Lib.*Or*.61.15.

2. *silt up, dam up*, τὸ στόμιον τοῦ λιμένος D.S.24.1.

3. metaph., ἐπιρρέοντα καταχώσει .. τὸν ἐξ ἀρχῆς λόγον with fresh streams they *will choke up the channel of* our original argument, Pl. l.c.; κ. τινὰ λόγοις Id.*Grg*.512c; τὴν ἐρώτησιν Plu.2.512e:—Pass., *to be buried in obscurity*, τὰ πρῶτα ὀνόματα -κέχωσται ὑπὸ τῶν βουλομένων τραγῳδεῖν αὐτά Pl.*Cra*.414c; ἐνθυμήσεις μυστικῶς -κεχωσμέναι Vett.Val.301.9.

4. *over-whelm, ruin*, Lib.*Or*.63.19.

καταχωρέω, *come in*, of revenue, *SEG*2.481 (Scythia, iii A.D.).

καταχωρίζω, Att. fut. -ῐῶ *OGI*229.75 (iii B.C.), Apollon.Cit.2; spellings w. η for ι, e.g. κατεχώρησε Plu.2.312b, κατεχώρηκεν *APF*3.134, by itacism; cf. -ρεῖν, prob. for -ριεῖν *BGU*981, etc.:—*place in position*, freq. in X., as *Cyr*.4.3.3, al.; mostly of soldiers, as *An*.6.5.10, *Cyr*.2.2.8: generally, *place*, κατ' ἀξίαν Plot.3.2.12:—Pass., *take up a position*, ὅπου δέοιτο X.*Cyr*.8.5.2.

II. *enter in a register* or *record*, κ. εἰς μνημόσυνον ἐν τῇ βιβλιοθήκῃ LXXEs.2.23; εἰς τὴν τῶν ὑπομνημάτων δέλτον *IG*7.413.31 (i B.C.); ὑπόμνημα *PAmh*.2.35.36 (ii B.C.), etc.:—Pass., *POxy*.515.3 (ii A.D.), etc.; τὰ ἐν τῷ ψηφίσματι -κεχωρισμένα *SIG*618.6 (Heraclea ad Latmum, ii B.C.), cf. *Supp.Epigr*.3.378 *C* 13 (Delph., ii/i B.C.); -εχωρίσθη ὁ ἀριθμὸς ἐν βιβλίῳ LXX1Ch.27.24; [διαμαρτυρίαν] -κεχωρισμένην ἐν στασίμῳ Satyr.*Vit.Eur.Fr*.39 xvii 27.

2. *assign*, τινὰς εἰς φυλάς *OGI* l.c.; εἰς τὸ στρατιωτικὸν σύνταγμα Aristeas36.

b. *invest, allocate* funds, etc., μισθὸν εἴς τι D.S.5.17 cod., cf. *PSI*4.372.10 (iii B.C.); of confiscated property, τὰ ὑπάρχοντά τινος κ. εἰς τὸ βασιλικόν *PAmh*.2.33.36 (ii B.C.):—Pass., τὰ εἰς τὸ ναυτικὸν -ισμένα Wilcken *Chr*.385.30 (iii B.C.), cf. *SIG*578.44 (Teos, ii B.C.).

3. *convey by deed*, τινι *PAmh*.2.52 (ii B.C.).

III. *set down in a book, place on record*, Phld.*Po*.994 *Fr*.48, al.; εἰς τὴν ποίησιν Str.1.2.3; ἐν τοῖς πολήμασι D.S.5.5, cf. 1.31, D.H.1.6; Κτησίβιος κατεχώρισεν, ὥστε .. Ath.Mech.29.10; οὕτως -κεχώρικεν (sc. ὁ Ἱπποκράτης) Apollon.Cit.1:—Pass., Id.3; ἐν ἱστορίαις κ. *Inscr.Prien*.37.54 (ii B.C.), cf. Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1647.27 F.; παρά τισι Phld.*Rh*.1.160 S.

καταχωρισμός, ὁ, *registration, deposit in a registry*, *PAmh*.2.35.37 (ii B.C.), *POxy*.514.4 (ii A.D.), etc.: *setting in order*, πράξεων Andronic.Rhod.p.576 M. (pl.).

καταχωριστέον, *one must assign a place to*, ἐν τάξει Dam.*Pr*.252.

κατάχωσις, εως, ἡ, *covering up, burying*, *Gp*.4.3.2.

καταψαίρουσι· κινοῦνται, Hsch.

καταψακάζω, Att. for καταψεκ- (q.v.).

καταψάλλω, *play stringed instruments to*, [συμπόσιον] καταυλεῖν καὶ κ. Plu.2.713e:—usu. in Pass., *have music played to one, enjoy music*, ib.785e; of places, *resound with music*, Id.*Ant*.56.

2. *play music over*, in quot. pass., Procop.*Pers*.2.23.

3. metaph., καταψάλλεται .. ὁ δημιουργός *is drummed out*, Porph.*Chr*.34.

κατάψᾱσις, v. κατάψησις.

καταψάω, *stroke, caress*, καταψῶσα τοῦ παιδίου τὴν κεφαλήν Hdt.6.61; καταψῶν αὐτὸν [τὸν κάνθαρον] ὥσπερ πωλίον Ar.*Pax*75, cf. X.*Ap*.28; τὸ φαλακρόν Herod.6.76:—Pass., Asclep.ap.Gal.12.411; *to be stroked the right way*, Sch.Gen.Il.21.474.

2. metaph., *smooth down*, Plb.2.13.6, 10.18.3; *cajole, wheedle*, *BGU*1011.13 (ii B.C.), καταψᾶν καὶ τιθασεύειν τῆν ὀργὴν τοῦ βασιλέως Demad.*fr*. 20 B.

3. *scrape down*, τοὺς τοίχους *IG*11(2).199 *A* 48 (Delos, iii B.C.); *rub down*, ἅτερος τὸν ἕτερον Luc.*Anach*.1.

καταψεκάζω, Att. **καταψᾰκ-**, *wet by continual dropping*, δρόσοι κατεψάκαζον A.*Ag*.561; κ. φαρμάκῳ Plu.*Alex*.35:—hence **-αστέον** *Gp*.5.39.2.

καταψελλίζομαι, Pass., *to be made to lisp*, κατεψελλισμένοι τὴν φωνὴν ὑπὸ τοῦ οἴνου Philostr.*Im*.1.25.

καταψεύδομαι, fut. -ψεύσομαι: pf. -έψευσμαι D.55.8, Ep.3.35: also in pass. sense, as also aor.-εψεύσθην, v. infr II:—*tell lies against, speak falsely of*, τινος Ar.*Pax*533, Lys.16.8, Antipho 2.4.7, Pl.*R*.381d, D.21.134, etc.; κ. τινὸς πρός τινα *accuse falsely* to another, Plu.*Them*.25, *Phoc*.33: abs., Hyp.*Lyc*.8.

2. *allege falsely against*, τί τινος And.1.8, Pl.*Euthd*.283e, *R*.391d; τὰ πλεῖστα κατεψεύσατό μου D.18.9; ἑαυτοῦ μωρίαν D.H.4.68.

3. *say falsely, pretend*, ὡς .. E.*Ba*.334; *feign, invent*, τι D.18.11.

4. c. gen., *make a pretence of*, ὕπνου Luc.*Asin*.7; *give a false account of*, γένους Arist.*Pr*.950[b]6; τῶν πραγμάτων J.*BJ Prooem*.1.

II. Pass., *to be falsely reported*, Ἑλληνικὸς ὅρκος-ψεύδεται Theon *Prog*.2; τὰ κατεψευσμένα *false allegations*, Antipho 5.19; *to be falsely accused*, προδότης εἶναι κατεψεύσθη Philostr.*Her*.10.7, cf. *VA*5.24.

2. of writings, *to be falsely attributed*, τινος *to* one, Ael.*VH*12.36: abs., *to be spurious*, Ath.15.697a, Plu.2.833c.

3. *to be wrong, in error*, Phld.*Mus*.p.103 K., Str.9.2.33: c. gen., *about* .., Sor.1.14, 2.4.

καταψευδομαρτῠρέω, *bear false witness against*, τινος X.*Ap*.24:—Med., D.29.6:—Pass., *to be borne down by false evidence*, Pl.*Grg*.472a, Is.5.9, D.21.136.

καταψευσις, εως, ἡ, *false account*, τῶν τόπων Str.1.3.18.

καταψευσμα, ατος, τό, *false accusation*, Metrod.*Fr*.18: generally, *fiction, falsity*, Arr.*Epict*.2.20.23.

καταψευσμός, ὁ, *slander, calumny*, LXXSi.26.6.

καταψεύστης, ου, ὁ, = *commentor*, *Gloss*.

καταψέφω, = κατασκοτίζω, Hsch.

καταψηλᾰφάω, = ψηλαφάω, Luc.*Asin*.14.

κατάψησις, Dor. **-ᾱσις,** εως, ἡ, *raking over*, *BCH*23.566 (Delph., iii B.C.).

καταψηφίζομαι, fut. -ιοῦμαι Lys.12.90:—*vote against* or *in condemnation of*, τινος Antipho 1.12, Lys.10.31, Pl.*Ap*.36a, 41d, X.*Ap*.32: metaph., τῆς ψυχῆς Democr.159; κ. τινὸς θάνατον *pass a vote* of death *against* him, Lys.12.100; κατεψηφισμένοι αὐτοῦ θάνατον X.*HG*1.5.19; κ. τινὸς δειλίαν, κλοπήν, *find* him *guilty* of cowardice, of theft, Lys.14.11, Pl.*Grg*.516a; ἀδικίαν ὑμῶν αὐτῶν Isoc.15.297: abs., οἱ -ψηφισάμενοι δικασταί Pl.*Lg*.878d: later in Act. κατεψήφικα D.H.4.58, 5.8; κατεψήφ[ισα]ṿ Call.*Dieg*.i.44 (dub., *fr*. 84 Pf.), καταψηφίζων Hsch. s.v. καταστίζων.

2. Pass. (so always in aor.), *to be condemned*, ἑάλωκεν ἤδη καὶ κατεψήφισται D.21.151; θανάτου ἢ φυγῆς καταψηφισθῆναι *to* death or exile, Pl.*R*.558a, cf. *Plt*.299a.

b. of the sentence, *to be pronounced against* a person, δίκη κατεψηφισμένη τινός Th.2.53; κατεψηφισμένος ἦν μου ὁ θάνατος X.*Ap*.27, cf. 23; τὰ ὑφ᾽ ὑμῶν ψηφισθέντα Lys.14.12.

3. Med., *carry measures adverse to* a person, Plu.*Caes*.29.

II. *vote in affirmation*, opp. ἀποψηφ-, Arist.*Pol*.1298[b]39; generally, *come to a determination*, Id.*Po*.1461[b]2:—so in Pass., τὰ κοινῇ τοῖς Ἀχαιοῖς -ψηφισθέντα εἰς τιμήν τινος D.S.29.18.

2. metaph., ἀείμνηστον ἡμῶν δόξαν Vett.Val.351.28.

καταψηφῐσις, εως, ἡ, *voting against, condemnation*, Antipho 1.3, D.C.36.38 (pl.):—also **-ισμός,** ὁ, Poll.8.149.

καταψηφιστέον, *one must condemn*, τινος X.*HG*2.4.9, cf. Democr.262.

καταψήχω, *rub down, pound in a mortar*, Nic.*Th*.898.

2. *wear away, consume*, χρόνος πάντα κ. cj. in Simon.176:—Pass., *crumble away*, ῥεῖ πᾶν ἄδηλον καὶ κατέψηκται S.*Tr*.698, cf. Pl.*Ti*.84a.

II. *smooth down*, ἵππους E.*Hipp*.110; χεῖρα Clearch.25; κόμην Luc.*Am*.44; ἄκρα γενείου *AP*11.354.12 (Agath.): metaph., ὣς φάτο μειλιχίοισι καταψήχων ὀάροισι A.R.3.1102.

καταψῐθῠρίζω, *whisper against*, τινὸς πρός τινα Plu.2.483c.

2. abs., ἡ ἐπιδίφριος καὶ -ψιθυρίζουσα λέξις *in a low, conversational tone*, Hieronym.ap.Phld.*Rh*.1.199 S.

καταψῑλόω, *strip bare*, in Pass., D.S.20.96.

καταψίω, *crush, grind small*, *EM*818.35.

καταψοφέω, *make a loud noise*, θεὸς κ. βρονταῖς J.*AJ*6.2.2.

καταψυκτικός, ή, όν, *cooling*, Arist.*Resp*.479[a]31.

καταψυξις, εως, ἡ, *cooling* or *becoming cold, chill*, αἱ μετὰ καταψύξιος δυσφορίαι Hp.*Prorrh*.1.27, cf. *Coac*.337, al.: freq. in Arist., ὁ φόβος κ. δι᾽ ὀλιγαιμότητά ἐστι *PA*692[a]23, cf. *Rh*.1389[b]32; simply, *cold*, Thphr.*HP*6.8.4.

II. = κώνειον (from its effect), Ps.-Dsc.4.78.

καταψῡχος, ον, = *opacus*, *Gloss*.

καταψυχραίνω, gloss on σβέννυμι, Sch.Opp.*H*.2.76.

καταψυχρος, ον, *very cold*, Hp.*Art*.67, S.E.*P*.1.125, etc.; τόπος Dsc.2.76; χειμών *Gp*.1.12.33; of character, Vett.Val.11.32, al.

καταψύχω [ῡ], *cool, chill*, ὕδωρ κ. τὴν ξηρὰν ἀναθυμίασιν Arist.*Mete*.361[a]2, cf. 368[b]34; ὁ φόβος καταψύχει Id.*PA*650[b]28, cf. *Pr*.954[b]13, al.; αἱ ἄτομοι .. κατέψυξαν [τὸ σῶμα] Epicur.*Fr*.60; in curses, κραταιὲ Βετπυτ, παραδίδωμί σοι Εὐτυχιανόν, .. ἵνα καταψύξῃς αὐτόν tab.defix. in *SEG*35.213.3 (Athens, iii A.D.):—Pass., fut.-ψῠγήσομαι Vett.Val.73.21: pf. -έψυγμαι: aor. -εψύχθην, also -εψύγην

[ῠ] Arist.*Pr*.897[a]22:—*to be chilled, become cold*, Hp.*Aph*.4.40, Arist.*HA*531[b]31, etc.; of persons, κατεψυγμένοι, opp. θερμοί, Id.*Rh*.1389[b]30.

2. metaph., οὐ -έψυξαν τὴν ὁρμήν *did* not *allow* their ardour *to cool*, J.*BJ*1.2.7:—Pass., κατέψυκτο τὸ πρακτικόν Plu.*Pomp*.46, cf. Critodem. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).259. Vett.Val. l.c.

3. *cool, refresh*, καταψύχει πνοή A.*Fr*.127.

II. *dry* land after irrigation, *PCair.Zen*.155 (iii B.C.):—Pass., of a country, χώρα κατεψυγμένη *dried* or *parched up*, D.S.1.7, cf. Plu.*Pomp*.31.

III. intr., *cool down*, of persons, LXXGe.18.4.

κᾰτέ, = κατά, κ. ἐπιταγήν *TAM*2(3).729, 730 (Lycia).

κατέᾱγα, κατεάγην [ᾰ], **κατέαξα,** v. κατάγνυμι.

κατέαγμα, ατος, τό, later form of κάταγμα, *BGU*647.12 (ii A.D.), *PAmh*.2.93.19 (ii A.D.), *Gloss*.

κατεακτέος, α, ον, = *perfringendus*, ib.

κατέαξις, εως, ἡ, = *confractio*, ib.

κατεάσσω, later form of κατάγνυμι, *break*, ib.:—Pass., Arist.*Mech*.852[b]22 (though καταγνύῃ, καταγνύμενον occur ib.23, 28), Aesop.179c; cf. κατάσσω.

κατεβλᾱκευμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. of καταβλακεύω, *slothfully, tardily*, Ar.*Pl*.325, *AP*4.3a.16 (Agath.).

κατεγγῠάω, aor. κατηγγύησα D.33.10, κατενεγύησα J.*AJ*16.7.6, etc.—*pledge, betroth*, τινά τινι E.*Or*.1079, 1675; γάμον θυγατρός τινι J.*AJ*6.10.2:—Med., Parth.5.3.

II. as law-term, *make responsible, compel to give security*, τινὰ πρὸς τὸν πολέμαρχον or πρὸς τῷ -χῳ, D.32.29, 59.40, cf. Pl.*Lg*.871e, *PTeb*.490 (i B.C.), etc.; κ. τινὰ πρὸς εἴκοσι τάλαντα *make* him *give security* to the amount of 20 talents, Plb.5.15.9; πρὸς δίκην τινά Plu.*Tim*.37:—Pass., *to be held to bail*, D.59.49; [ἐγγύην] κ. Pl.*Lg*.872b.

2. *sequester, put an embargo upon*, πυρόν *PAmh*.2.35.23 (ii B.C.).

3. *seize as a security*, ὑπὲρ ἀργυρίου τὴν ναῦν καὶ τοὺς παῖδας D.33.11: metaph., *bind, subject*, τὸ ζῆν λύπαις αὐθαιρέτοις κ. Thalesap.Stob.4.22.65:—Pass., πατρίοις ἔθεσιν κατηγγυημένος Apionap.J.*Ap*.2.2.

4. in Pass., *undertake* to do, c. inf., Plb.3.5.8.

κατεγγῠεύω, *give security*, ποτὶ τοὺς ἱερούς *IG*5(1).1390.69 (Andania, i B.C.).

κατεγγῠη, ἡ, *giving of security*, D.25.60.

κατεγγῠησις, εως, ἡ, = *taking of pledges, sequestration*, *PTeb*.148 (ii B.C.), *PRyl*.119.13 (i A.D.).

κατεγγῠητικά, ῶν, τά, *betrothal*, *Gloss*.

κάτεγγυς, Adv. *near*, c. gen., prob. in Hippon.42.

κατέγκειμαι, v.l. for κάτω ἔγκ., Hp.*Mul*.2.137.

κατέγκλημα, ατος, τό, *accusation*, Eust.922.46.

κατέγκονέω, *to be in great haste*, Hsch.

κατέγκρᾰτεύομαι, strengthd. for ἐγκρατ-, c. acc., Suid.

κατεγνῡπωμένως, Adv., v. καταγνυπόομαι.

κατεγχειρέω, *treat fully, discuss thoroughly*, Phld.*Mort*.4, Lib.p.27 O.

II. *plot against* one, abs., Them.*Or*.19.232a.

κατεγχλῐδάω, *look haughtily down upon*, τινι Macho ap.Ath.13.577e.

κατεδᾰφίζω, *dash to earth*, Suid.:—Pass., Sch.E.*Hec*.21.

κατέδω, Homeric pres., = κατεσθίω, *eat up, devour*, μυίας αἵ ῥά τε φῶτας .. κατέδουσιν Il.19.31; εὐλαὶ .. φῶτας ἀρηϊφάτους κ. 24.415: applied to cannibalism, Emp.*fr*. 137.6 D.-K. metaph., οἶκον, βίοτον, κτῆσιν κ., *eat up* house, goods, etc., Od.2.237, 19.159, 534; ὃν θυμὸν κατέδων *eating* one's heart for grief, Il.6.202:—later in Pass., ὑπὸ ὄφεως κατέδεσθαι Arist.*Fr*.145:—For fut. κατέδομαι and other tenses, v. κατεσθίω.

κατεζητημένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. from καταζητέω, *in a farfetched, recondite style*, Vett.Val.301.29.

κατεηγώς, Ion. pf. 2 part. of κατάγνυμι, for κατεαγώς.

κατεθίζω, aor. -είθισα Plb.4.21.3:—*make customary*, τινί τι l.c.:—Pass., τὰ ειθισμένα ἱερεῖα D.S.12.30, cf. *EM*752.38.

2. *accustom, habituate*, ῥαθυμίᾳ τινάς Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc*.21.1.

κατείβω, poet. for καταλείβω, *let flow down, shed*, τί νυ δάκρυ κατείβετον Od.21.86:—Med., *flow apace*, θαλερὸν δὲ κατείβετο δάκρυ παρειῶν Il.27.794; τὸ κατειβόμενον Στυγὸς ὕδωρ Styx's *downward flowing* water, Od.5.185: metaph., κατείβετο δὲ γλυκὺς αἰών life *was flowing, passing away*, ib. 152: rare in Att., τί δάκρυον κατείβεται*;* Ar.*Lys*.127 (paratrag.).

II. *flood, overflow*, metaph., Ἔρως .. κατείβων καρδίαν ἰαίνει Alcm.59(*a*) P.:—Pass., *overflow with*, γλυκερῇ κατείβετο θομὸν ἀνίῃ, A.R.3.290; κατείβετο θυμὸς ἀκουῇ ib. 1131.

κατεῖδον, inf. κατῐδεῖν, part. κατῐδών, aor. 2 with no pres. in use, καθοράω being used instead:—*look down*, Περγάμου ἒκ κατιδών Il.4.508 (nisi leg. ἐκκατ-).

II. c. acc., *look down upon, view*, τὰς νήσους ἁπάσας ἐν κύκλῳ Ar.*Eq*.170.

2. *see, behold, regard*, Thgn.905, A.*Pers*.1026 (lyr.); *catch sight of*, τὰς νέας Hdt.7.194, cf. E.*Supp*.1044; κατιδεῖν βίον to live, A.*Ag*.474 (lyr.).

3. of mental vision, *perceive, discern*, S.*OT*338, Pl.*Euthphr*.2c.

III. Med. in act. sense, aor. 2 κατειδόμην, inf. κατιδέσθαι, τι Hdt.4.179, 7.208, S.*El*.892, etc.; κατιδέσθαι ἔς τι Hdt.5.35.

κατείδωλος, ον, *full of idols, given to idolatry*, Act.Ap.17.16.

κατεικάζω, *liken to*, κατεικάζουσιν ἡμᾶς ἰσχάδι Eup.345:—Pass., *to be* or *become like*, ὢ .. τοῖς ἐν Αἰγίπτῳ νόμοις φύσιν κατεικασθέντε S.*OC*338.

II. *guess, surmise*, Hdt.6.112; ἐν ὑπονοίῃ κ. Hp.*Ep*.17; *suspect*, Hdt.9.109.

κατεικής, ές, = ἐπιεικής, Hsch.

κατεικονίζω, *imaginor*, *Gloss*.

2. *register with an official description*, ἐγράφη κατεικονισθ(ὲν) διὰ γραφ(είου) [Τεβ]τύνεως διά τε Κρονίωνος γραμματέως *PMil.Vogl*.145.28 (A.D. 174).

κατειλάδα· ἡμέραν χειμερινήν, Hsch.; cf. κατουλάς.

κατειλέω, *force into a narrow space, coop up*, in Pass., ἐς τὸ τεῖχος Hdt.1.80; ἐς τὸ ἄστυ ib. 176; ἐς Διὸς ἱρόν Id.5.119, cf. Onos.42.19, Parth.32.2; εἰς χωρία προσάντη Plu.*Cam*.41; ἐν ὀλίγῳ χώρῳ .. πολλαὶ μυριάδες κατειλημέναι Hdt.9.70, cf. J.*AJ*14.16.2, al.;ἐρευγμὸς εἴσω κατειλούμενος Hp.*Coac*.622, cf. Arist.*Pr*.869ª21; τοιαύτην δίνην κατειληθῆναι τοῖς ἄστροις Epicur.*Ep*.2p.40 U.

b. καταϝελμένων τῶν πολιατᾶν *when* the citizens *are assembled*, *Leg.Gort*.10.35, 11.13.

2. *wrap up*, X.*Eq*.10.7, Ael.*NA*5.3, 15.10 (Pass.); ταινίᾳ κατειλημένος τὴν ὀσφύν Diocl.*Fr*.142; κατειλημένος ταινίαις τὴν κεφαλήν Luc.*Symp*.47; τελαμῶνι τὸν μηρὸν -ειλημένον Paus.8.28.6.

3. *roll up*, βιβλίον Luc.*Alex*.20.

II. v. κατίλλω.

κατειλησις, εως, ἡ, *crowding, compression*, Epicur.*Ep*.2pp.46, 54 U.

2. *wrapping*, εἰρίων Aret.*CA*2.9, cf. Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.18.1; -ησία is f.l. in Archig.ap.Gal.13.168.

κατειλητέον, *one must wrap*, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.21.8.

κατείλια, (fort., -είλεα)· τὰ ἐσώτερα οἰκήματα (Erythr.), Hsch.

κατειλίσσω, v. καθελίσσω.

κατειλυσπάομαι, Pass., *wriggle down*, Ar.*Lys*.7.22.

κατειλύω, *cover up*, κὰδ δέ μιν αὐτὸν εἰλύσω ψαμάθοισιν Il.21.318; ἐν βοείαις A.R.3.206; ὄρος πέτρινον ψάμμῳ κατειλυμένον Hdt.2.8.

κατειλωτισμένος, (Εἵλωτες) *reduced to serfdom*, Suid.

κάτειμι, Dor. 3 sg. [κάτε]ιτι *Berl.Sitzb*.1972.166 (Cyrene), part. fem. κατίασσα ibid.: Ep. impf. κατήϊεν Od.10.159: (εἶμι *ibo*):—*go, come down*, ποταμόνδε Od. l.c.; Ἴδηθεν Il.4.475: in Trag., as fut. to κατέρχομαι, E.*Alc*.73, etc.; esp. *go down* to the grave, κατίμεν δόμον Ἄϊδος εἴσω Il.14.457; Ἄϊδόσδε 20.294; εἰς Ἅιδου δόμους E. l.c.; so κάτειμι alone, S.*Ant*.896; of a ship, *sail down* to land, νῆα .. κατιοῦσαν ἐς λιμέν' ἡμέτερον Od.16.472; of a person, *travel down* the Nile, κ. ἐπὶ or εἰς Ἀλεξάνδρειαν, *PLips*.45.12, 14 (iv A.D.); of a river, ποταμὸς πεδίονδε κάτεισι χειμάρρους Il.11.492; of a wind, *come sweeping down*, Th.2.25, 6.2; ὡς τὸ πνεῦμα κατήει Id.2.84: metaph., ὀνείδεα κατιόντα ἀνθρώπῳ φιλέει ἐπανάγειν τὸν θυμόν Hdt.7.160; ἅμα ταῖς πολιαῖς κατιούσαις Ar.*Eq*.520.

2. *to be descended*, οἱ κατιόντες *descendants*, *Cod.Just*.6.4.4.14c.

II. *come back, return*, ἀγρόθεν Od.13.267; ἐς ἄστυ 15.505; of exiles, *return home*, Hdt.1.62, 3.45, 5.62, A.*Ag*.1283, And.1.80, etc.; ἐκ τῶν Μήδων Hdt.4.3:—as Pass. of κατάγω, E.*Med*.1015; ὑπὸ τῶν ἑταίρων παρακληθεὶς κάτεισι Th.8.48.

III. *come in*, of revenue, *PFay*.20.7 (iii/iv A.D.).

κατεῖναι, Ion. for καθεῖναι, aor. 2 inf. of καθίημι.

κατείνυον, v. καταέννυμι.

κατείπον, inf. κατειπεῖν, used as aor. to the pres. καταγορεύω (κατερῶ (v. κατερέω) being the fut.): also in form **κατεῖπα** Hdt.2.89, Ar.*Pax*20:—*speak against* or *to the prejudice of, accuse, denounce*, τινος Ar.*Pax*377, Th.340; κ. τινὸς πρός τινα Pl.*Tht*.149a, cf. X.*Mem*.2.6.33: abs., *give information*, Hdt.2.89, πρὸς τοὺς βασιλέας *SIG*986.7 (Chios, v/iv B.C.).

II. c. acc., *declare, report*, εἴ σοι γάμον κατεῖπον E.*Med*.589; κ. τοῖς θεαταῖς τὸν λόγον Ar.*V*.54; τἀν Σάμῳ ib.283 (lyr.); πατέρα κ. *make* him *known*, E.*Ion*1345; κ. τοὺς ποιήσαντας, τὰ γεγενημένα, *denounce* them, And.2.7: c. acc. et part., κ. σῷ κασιγνήτῳ πόσιν ἥκοντα E.*Hel*.898; *enumerate*, φύλλα δέκνδρων *Anacreont*.13.2.

2. abs., *tell*, κάτειπέ μοι *tell* me, Ar.*Nu*.155, Pl.86: folld. by interrog., κ. ὅκως .. Hdt.1.20; πόθεν .. Ar.*Pax*20; ὅ τι σιωπᾷς, κ. μοι ib.657; πρὸς σέ κ., ἐφ' οἷς ἐλύπησάν με Isoc.5.17, etc.

κατείρα· ἀσπίς, πέλτη, Hsch. (fort. καιτρέα).

κατειργᾰθόμην, poet. aor. Med. of κατείργω, A.*Eu*.566.

κατείργω, Ion. **-έργω** (v. ἔργω), Cypr. *ka-te-wo-ro-ko-ne* κατέ-ϝοργον (perh. -ē-) *ICS*217.1:—also **-έργνυμι** (v. infr.), Att. also **καθείργω, καθείργνυμι** (q.v.): fut. -είρξω, Ion. -έρξω:—*drive into, shut in*, τὰς μὲν ἐν ἡσυχίῃ κατέερξεν *h.Merc*.356 (v.l. κατέρεξεν) τοὺς περιγενομένους ἐς τὰς νέας κατεῖρξαν Hdt.5.63; κατεργνῦσι [αὐτοὺς] ἐς μέσα τὰ φρύγανα *shut* them *up* into the middle of the fire-wood, Id.4.69: generally, *press hard, reduce to straits*. κατέργοντες πολλὸν τοὺς Ἀθηναίους Id.6.102; *besiege*, *po-to-li-ne* πτόλιν *ICS* l.c.:—Pass., *to be hemmed in, kept down*, ὑπὸ τοῦ δυνατωτέρου Th.1.76; ὑπ' ἀνάγκης D.H.6.2; ὅρκοις -ειργόμενοι ib.45; τὸ πολέμῳ καὶ δεινῷ τινι -ειργόμενον *what is done under stress of* .., Th.4.98.

II. *hinder, prevent*, τινα E.*Med*.1258 (lyr.): c. acc. et inf., κατείργοντας νεκροὺς τάφου .. λαχεῖν Id.*Supp*.308: abs., *delay*, Id.*Alc*.256 (lyr.); *limit*, τὴν φιλαρχίαν Plu.*Pomp*.53.

κατειρωνεύομαι, *use irony towards, banter*, τινας Plu.2.211d, cf. *Cat.Ma*.11; τινος J.*BJ*7.8.1, al., Jul.*Or*.6.198b; τῆς ἀγνοίας J.*BJ*4.3.1: abs., -όμενος *jestingly*, Parth.7.2, cf. Plu.*Agis*18.

2. *treat in a spirit of raillery*, τι Id.*Comp.Dem.Cic*.1.

II. *feign*, πένθος J.*BJ*2.2.5.

2. *conceal, dissimulate*, τὴν ἐξουσίαν, τὸν χρησμόν, Plu.*Phoc*.29, *Comp.Ages.Pomp*.1; ὑπόσχεσιν Aristaenet.1.4.

κατειαάγω [ᾰγ], *display to one's own loss*, μωρίαν *AP*10.91 (Pall.).

κατειαᾰγωγεύς, έως, ὁ, *magistrate's clerk*, *POxy*.2154.7 (iv A.D.)

κατειαέρχομαι, *return*, *Sammelb*.4284.8, etc.

κατεκλύω, *cause to relax in* one's *effort*, τὸν Ἀντίοχον Plb.5.63.2.

κατέκτᾰθεν, Aeol. and Ep. 3 pl. aor. 1 Pass. of κατακτείνω (q.v.).

κατεκτός, Adv. *outside*, c. gen., τοῦ σώματος *Corp.Herm*.2.8.

κατέλαιος, ον, *oily*, Archestr.*Fr*.57.9.

κατελαύνω, *drive down*, τὰς ἀγέλας Longus2.10; τὰς ναῦς *bring* them *in*, Plu.*Nic*.14.

2. *push down*, τὴν σπαθίδα [ἐς τὴν λήκυθον] Ar.*Fr*.205.

3. sens. obsc., κ. γυναικός, = Lat. *subagitare*, Id.*Pax*711, *Ec*.1082; τινα Theoc.5.116.

4. κατελάσαι· κατατῆξαι, Hsch.

κατελέγχω, *convict of faleshood, belie*, σὲ δὲ μή τι νόος κατελεγχέτω εἶδος Hes.*Op*.714, cf. Tyrt.10.9 (tm.); ἔργῳ οὐ κατ' εἶδος ἐλέγχων Pi.*O*.8.19; *disgrace*, Pi.*P*.8.36; ἀνδρῶν ἀρετάν Id.*I*.3.14:—Pass., ὑπό τινος *PSI*4.442.20.

II. *convict*, ὑλακῇ τινας, of dogs, Poll.5.42.

κατελεέω, strengthd. for ἐλεέω, *have compassion* upon, τινα or τι, Pl.*R*.415c, And.2.15, Lys.6.3; τὰς συμφοράς Plb.2.6.2: abs., Arist.*HA*631ᵃ19.

κατελευθερόω, *liberate*, τῆς τυραννίδος Sch.Pi.*O*.12.1 (pass.).

κατέλευσις, gloss on κατήλυσις, Hsch.

κατελίσσω, v. καθελίσσω.

κατέλκω, Ion. for καθέλκω.

κατελπίζω, *hope* or *expect confidently*, κ. εὐπετέως τῆς θαλάσσης κρατήσειν Hdt.8.136, cf. Plb.2.31.8; μηδὲν ἄγαν κ. D.S.15.33, cf. Phld.*Oec*.p.73 J.: c. gen., *base* one's *hopes upon*, τῆς αὐτῶν δυνάμεως J.*AJ*5.1.20:—Pass., ἀποβαίνειν οἷα κατηλπίσθη Phld.*Lib*.p.27 O.

κατελπισμός, ὁ, *confident hope*, Plb.3.82.8.

κατεμβλέπω, strengthd. for ἐμβλέπω, LXXEx.3.6.

II. *look down upon, despise*, c. dat., Phld.*Vit*.p.37 J.

κατεμέω, aor. 1 -έμεσα, *vomit, be sick over*, τινος Ar.*Fr*.152, Ael.*NA*4.36, Luc.*Sat*.38.

κατεμμᾰτέω, = ἐμματέω, ἐμματεύω, Nic.*Al*.536.

κατεμπάζω, = καταλαμβάνω, ὁπόταν χρειώ σε -εμπάζῃ Nic.*Th*.695.

κατέμπᾰλιν, adv. *backwards*, *h.Merc*.78 (tm.).

κατέμπαρσις, v. κατέπαρσις.

κατεμπᾰτέω, *trample*, καṭεμπ̣αṭοῦνται *POxy*.3021 i 16 (i A.D., s.v.l.).

κατεμπείρω, = καταπείρω, τὴν τοῦ ἐμβρυουλκοῦ καμπήν Philum.ap.Aët.16.23 (s.v.l.).

κατεμπορεύομαι, sine expl., c. gen., Suid.

κατεμφορέομαι, Med., *take one's fill of*, τινος Eun.*Hist*.p.256 D.

κατεναίρομαι, *slay, murder*, κατενήρατο χαλκῷ Od.11.519, cf. Nic.*Al*.401: aor. Act. κατήνᾰρον S.*Ant*.871 (lyr.), Call.*Ap*.101, *AP*7.201 (Pamphil.); -ένηρα Orph.*A*.666.

κατέναντα, Adv. *over against, opposite*, c. gen., Cydias 1, Pancrat.*Oxy*.1085.24, Q.S.1.552, Man.3.176: c. dat., Id.6.277: abs., Id.3.132:—also **-έναντι** LXXEx.19.2; πύλη ἡ κ. ib.Ez.11.1; κώμη ἡ κ. ὑμῶν Ev.Marc.11.2, cf. *UPZ*79.11 (ii B.C.), *Inscr.Prien*.37.170 (ii B.C.).

κατεναντίον, = foreg., τινι Il.21.567; ἀλλήλοισιν *AP*9.132, Man.1.215, etc.; ἐκείνου (v.l. ἐκείνῳ) Hes.*Sc*.73, cf. A.R.2.360; τῆς ἀκροπόλιος Hdt.3.144: abs., Man.1.285:—also **-εναντία,** νήσου A.R.2.1116: abs., κ. κεῖνται D.P.114.

κατεναντίος, α, ον, *face to face with*, w. gen., ἀνθρώπων κατεναντίη Arat.102 (v.l. -ίον).

κατεναντιόω, pf. part. Pass. -ηναντιωμένος *in opposition to*, τοῖς προειρημένοις Phld.*Po.Herc*.1676.3.

κατενᾰρίζω, strengthd. for ἐναρίζω, *kill outright*: aor. Pass. κατηναρίσθης A.*Ch*.347 (lyr.): pf. part. Pass. κατηναρισμένος S.*Aj*.26.

κατένασσε, v. καταναίω.

κατένεξις, εως, ἡ, (κατενεγκεῖν) = καταφορά, Suid. s.v. καταλύσας, Eust.152.14.

κατενέργεια, ἡ, *activity, study*, ὡς ἀποδείξω ἐκ πασῶν τῶν γραφῶν ἐν τῇ ἐπῇ κ. περὶ τοῦ σταθυοῦ Zos.Alch.178.3.

κατενεχῠράζω, *pledge, pawn*, Poll.3.84 (v.l. **-ιάζω**), 8.148.

κατενεχῠρᾰσία, ἡ, *pledging*, *Jahresh*.18 *Beibl*.287 (Ephesus, i B.C.).

κατενεχῠρασμός, ὁ, = foreg., Poll.8.148.

κατενήνοθεν, 3 sg. and pl. plpf., *covered*, πολλὴ δὲ κόνις κ. ὤμους Hes.*Sc*.269; ξανθαὶ δὲ κόμαι κ. ὤμους *h.Cer*.279 cf. ἐπενήνοθε.

κατενιαύσιος, ὁ, title of an *amnual* magistrate at Gela, *IG*14.256, 257.

κατενισχύω, *become firmly established*, ἐπὶ τῆς βασιλείας v.l. in LXX1Ch.29.30 (2Ch.1.1).

κατείνομαι, strengthd. for ἐντείνομαι, M.Ant.4.3.

κατευκτής, οῦ, ὁ, *accuser*, LXXJb.7.20.

κατρῠφάω, c. gen., = ἐντρυφάω κατά τινος, Iamb.*Bab*.11.

κατυγχάνω, *seek an interview with*, τινι *PGen*.31.4 (ii A.D.).

II. *plead against, accuse*, Suid. and Phot. s.v. κατεντευκτήν.

III. κ‹ατ›εντυχθέντα· κατεντυχηθέντα, Hsch.

κατένωπα, (cf. Hdn.Gr.2.94, **κατενῶπα** or **κατ' ἐνῶπα** Aristarch.ap.Hdn.Gr. l.c.), *over against, right opposite*, c. gen., Il.15.320, Orph.*L*.132, 464: c. acc., Puchstein *Epigr.Gr*.p.76 (Memphis):—also **ενώπιον,** τινος LXXJo.1.5, Ep.Eph.1.4, al., *BGU*954.6. (vi A.D.).

κατενωπός, όν, *right opposite*, Theognost.*Can*.69.

κατεξᾰγιάζω, *assay*, *Arch.Anz*.38/39.154 (Pass.).

κατεξανάστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *rebellion against, resistance to*, τινος Longin.7.3; δόξης καὶ πλούτου Iamb.*VP*16.69.

κατεξαναστᾰτικός, ή, όν, *fit for resisting*, ἀλγηδόνων, ὀχληρῶν, S.E.*M*.11.104, 106; ἀρετὴ κ. δικαιοσύνης M.Ant.8.39.

κατεξανίσταμαι, aor. 2 Act. κατεξανέστην, *rise up against, struggle against*, τινος Ph.2.47, Plu.*Alex*.6; τῆς τύχης Eun.*Hist*.p.256 D.; τοῦ πάθους D.S.10.7; κατεξαναστῆναι τοῦ μέλλοντος *to be on one's guard against* .., Plb.*Fr*.172; τοῦ πολέμου Plu.*Demetr*.22; παντὸς δεινοῦ D.S.17.21.

2. *rise*, -ιστάμενα [νέφη] *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).139.

κατεξανιστάω, = κατεξανίσταμαι, gloss on καταπλήσσω, Hsch. s.v. καταπλήσσει.

κατεξεράω, *vomit upon*, τὸ φλέγμα κ. τινός Arr.*Epict*.3.13.23: metaph., [σχόλιά] τινος ib.3.21.6.

κατεξετάζω, *decide, try*, δίκην *Cod.Just*.1.4.29 *Intr*.; *examine carefully*, Agath.5.9 (Pass.).

κατεξευμᾰρίζω, strengthd. for ἐξευμαρίζω, Hsch.

κατεξουσία, ἡ, *sovereignty, dominion*, τῶν νερτέρων θεῶν *IG*14.1047.5 (= *Tab.Defix.Aud*.188): c. gen., *power over*, τοῦ βιοθανάτου πνεύματος *PMag.Par*.1.1949; also δὸς αὐτῷ τὴν κ. κατὰ τῶν ἐχθρῶν αὐτοῦ *CIG*4710 (Egypt).

κατεξουσιάζω, *exercise authority over*, τινος Ev.Matt.20.25, Ev.Marc.10.42; τῶν ὅλων Jul.*Gal*.100c.

κατεπαγγελία, ἡ, *promise*, *Gloss*.

κατεπαγγέλλομαι, Med. with pf. Pass., *make promises* or *engagements*, τινι with one, D.32.11; τὸ παρὸν λυμαινόμενος, τὸ δὲ μέλλον κ. Aeschin.3.233; *promise*, c. acc., τινὶ τιμήν J.*AJ*8.14.4; κ. τῇ φιλίᾳ τὴν πολιτείαν *devote* it to .., Plu.2.807b: c. pres. inf., τέχνας

-όμενος διδάσκειν Aeschin.1.117, cf. Ph.2.316: c. fut. inf., κ. πρός τινας λήσειν Aeschin.1.173; προκαταλήψεσθαι τὰς παρόδους D.S.11.4: abs., μέχρι τοῦ -αγγείλασθαι Phld.*Rh*.2.3 S.:—Pass., ἡ -ομένη ζημία J.*AJ*6.5.3.

κατεπάγω [ᾰγ], *bring down upon*, τιμωρίαν τινί Plu.2.551d (sed leg. -επείγει): κατεπάγων is f.l. for κᾆτ' ἐπ. in Ar.*Eq*.25.

κατεπᾴδω, *subdue by song* or *enchantment*, τινα Pl.*Grg*.483e, Men.80a, Plu.*Dio*14, Lib.*Or*.64.91; τὰς τῶν νέων ψυχάς Max.Tyr.23.3; *overcome by a spell*, Phld.*Lib*.p.29 O.; *blandish, cajole*, τινος Ach.Tat.7.10

2. *sing by way of enchantment* Id.2.7.

II. *to recite in detail* or *at length*, Ph.2.304, Anon.ap.Suid., Hld.7.10, Ach.Tat.2.19.

κατεπαίρομαι, Pass., *to be arrogant towards*, c. gen., Sm.Ps.60(61).3, Just.*Nov*.129 *Praef.*

κατεπάλληλος, ον, = ἐπάλληλος, κίνησις dub.l. in Sch.A.R.3.1018.

κατεπάλμενος, κατεπαλτο, v. καταπάλλομαι, κατεφάλλομαι.

κατεπᾰμύνω, strengthd. for ἐπαμύνω, c. acc., Suid.

κατέπαρσις, εως, ἡ, *insertion*, ἀγκίστρων Sor.2.40 cod. (pl., leg. κατέμπ- vel κατάπ-).

κατεπείγω, *press down*, χαλεπὸν κατὰ γῆρας ἐπείγει Il.23.623.

2. *press hard*, οἱ χρῆσται κατήπειγον αὐτόν his creditors *were pressing* him *hard*, D.33.6, cf. Th.1.61; κατεπείγει ὕδωρ ῥέον the ebbing water (of the clepsydra) *urges* him *on*, Pl.*Tht*.172e; ἡ φιλοτιμία κατήπειγεν αὐτόν Id.*Ep*.338e: c. acc. et inf., οὐδὲν ἡμᾶς ἐστὶ τὸ κατεπεῖγον τὸ μὴ .. σκοπεῖν Id.*Lg*.781e; οὐδὲν ὑμᾶς κ. ἀκοῦσαι D.24.18; τὸ -επεῖγον πράττειν X.*Mem*.2.1.2; τὰ ἀναλώματα τὰ -επείγοντα *PFlor*.161.5 (iii A.D.); τὸ κ. alone, the *urgent symptom*, Gal.17(2).426; οὔτε τι κωλύει οὔτε -επείγει Hp.*Fract*.14; τὰ μάλιστα -επείγοντα Isoc.8.132, cf. Plb.1.66.6; τῶν ἐν ἐκείνῳ μὲν τῷ χρόνῳ πραχθέντων, ῥηθῆναι δὲ νῦν οὐ -επειγόντων not *urgently requiring* mention, Isoc.12.192; τῆς ὥρας -επειγούσης Plb.3.99.9; θόρυβος φόβος μετὰ φωνῆς -επείγων *Stoic*.3.98:—Pass., *to be pressed*, Hyp.(?)*Oxy*.1607.43, Phld.*Rh*.1.138 S.; περί τινος *PCair.Zen*.530 (iii B.C.), *urge on* an action or performance, κατεπείγειν τὴν ἐξάνυσιν τῶν κεχρεωστημένων τίτλων *Cod.Just*.10.19.9 pr.

II. intr., *hasten, make haste*, ἕπου κατεπείγων Ar.*Ec*.293: c. inf., Βοιωτοὶ οὐδέν τι κατήπειγον ξυνάψαι *were in* no *haste*, X.*HG*4.2.18; οὐδέν κω κατεπείγων αὖτις ἥκειν prob. in Hdt.8.126.

III. Med., *hasten*, ἐκ Κορίνθου Ἀθήναζε Alciphr.3.51.

2. c. gen., *to be anxious, long for* .., Plb.5.37.10, 30.5.9: also c. dat., *press for*, τῷ ἐφοδίῳ *PSI*6.603.22 (iii B.C.).

κατεπειξις, εως, ἡ, *bustling, hurrying*, *Stoic*.3.98.

κατεπεμβαίνω, *overflow to its injury*, θάλασσα κ. τῆς γῆς Sch.Opp.*H*.2.34.

II. *plant one's foot firmly upon*, κορυφαιότητι *Corp.Herm*.18.16.

κατέπερθεν, Aeol. adv., = καθύπερθεν, Alc.357.3 L-P. cf. ἔπερθα.

κατέπεφνον, Ep., Lyr., and Trag. (in lyr.) aor. 2 with no pres. in use (v. θείνω), *kill, slay*, καταπέφνῃ Il.3.281; κατέπεφνε 6.183, 24.759, Od.3.252, 4.534, S.*El*.486; κατέπεφνες Id.*Aj*.901, Pi.*Fr*.171 (tm.); καταπεφνών Il.17.539.

κατεπιγάστριος, ον, *abdominal*, μύες Gal.7.199.

κατεπιδείκνῠμαι, Med., *show off before* another, M.Ant.11.13.

κατεπιδέω, *bandage afresh*, Gal.18(2).387.

κατεπιθεσις, εως, ἡ, = δόλος, Aq.Ps.31(32).2, 119(120).3.

κατεπιθῡμέω, strengthd. for ἐπιθυμέω, Eun.*VS*p.477 B., Phot. and Suid. s.v. λίχνος.

κατεπιθύμιος [ῡ], ον, *desirable*, *Gloss.*

κατεπιθῡμος, ον, *very eager*, c. gen., LXXJu.12.16.

κατεπικειμαι, Pass., *lie, rest upon*, *IG*14.1888, *CIG*4152*d* (Amastris).

κατεπικύπτω, *bow down upon*, LXXEs.15.10 (v.l. ἐπέκυψεν).

κατεπιορκέω, *commit perjury against*, τῶν θεῶν Nicol.*Prog*. in Rh.1.348, 365 W.

II. Med., *effect by perjury*, οὐ κατεπιορκησόμενος τὸ πρᾶγμα D.54.40.

κατεπίσταμαι, *know fully*, Ael.*Fr*.284.

κατεπιτηδεύω, *finish too elaborately*, of style, D.H.*Th*.42.

κατεπιφύω, in Med., = καταφύω II, Hsch.

κατεπιχειρέω, *lay hands upon, attempt*, τοῦ πράγματος *AB*154, cf. Eustr.*in EN*51.21.

κατεποικοδομέω, *build over* or *upon*, in Pass. *CIG*3281 (Smyrna).

κατεπτηχότως, Adv., (καταπτήσσω) *in abject fear*, Poll.3.137.

κατέρᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *pouring off*, Agath.Alch.270.24.

κατεράω, *pour out, pour off*, Str.17.1.38, Plu.2.968d; εἰς ἀγγεῖον Agatharch.28, Dsc.1.30.

II. *pour over*, δυσφημίαν κ. τοῦ δικαστηρίου Demetr.*Eloc*.302; κατὰ τῶν ξηρῶν Gal.13.53.

κατεργάζομαι, fut. -άσομι, later 3 sg. -ᾶται *PTeb*.10.2 (ii B.C.): aor. κατειργασάμην, and (in pass. sense) κατειργάσθην (v. infr.): pf. κατείργασμαι both in act. and pass. sense (v. infr.):—*effect by labour, achieve*, πρήγματα μεγάλα Hdt.5.24; πᾶν S.*El*.1022; μόρον .. ἐπαλλήλοιν χεροῖν Id.*Ant*.57; ταῦθ' ἁπινοεῖς Ar.*Ec*.247; τὰ δυνατὰ Th.4.65; τὰ πρὸς εὐδαιμονίαν Phld.*Rh*.2.31 S.; μεγάλα μὲν ἐπινοεῖτε, ταχὺ δὲ κατεργάζεσθε X.*Hier*.2.2; κ. εἰρήνην τινί And.3.8; ἢν κατεργάσῃ if you *do the job*, Ar.*Eq*.933: pf. κατείργασμαι, μέγιστα ἔργα X.*Mem*.3.5.11: in pass. sense, *to have been effected* or *achieved*, Hdt.1.123, 141, 4.66, E.*IT*1081, etc.; κατειργασμένη ὠφέλεια Antipho 2.1.4; ἐλθεῖν ἐπὶ κατειργασμένοις Lys.31.9: aor. -ειργάσθην Luc.*Herm*.5.

b. *earn, gain by labour, acquire*, τὴν ἡγεμονίην Hdt.3.65; πόλει σωτηρίαν E.*Heracl*.1046; μεγάλα τῇ πόλει Aeschin.3.299; τοῦτο D.45.66; ὁ κατειργασμένος τὴν τυραννίδα Pl.*Grg*.473d: in pass. sense, ὀρετὴ ἀπὸ σοφίης κατεργασμένη Hdt.7.102.

c. abs., *achieve one's object, be successful*, αὐτὸς ἑωυτῷ Id.5.78; simply, *work*, ἐν τοῖς ἐργαστηρίοις *PTeb.ined*.703.148.

2. c. acc. pers., *make an end of, finish, kill*, ἑωυτόν Hdt.1.24, cf. E.*Hipp*.888, etc.; λέοντα βίᾳ S.*Tr*.1094.

b. *overpower, subdue, conquer*, Hdt.6.2, Ar.*Eq*.842, Th.4.85, Isoc.9.59, etc.; τὴν Ἑλλάδα Hdt.8.100; ποσὶ καὶ στόματι κ. [τινά] *attack* him, of a horse, Id.5.111: in pass. sense, of land, μακέλλῃ τῇ κατείργασται πέδον *is subdued, brought under cultivation*, A.*Ag*.526; κατεργαζομένη ἡ γῆ Thphr.*CP*3.1.3; later trans., *cultivate*, *PTeb*.10.2 (ii B.C.), etc.

c. *prevail upon*, κατεργάσατο καὶ ἀνέπεισε Ξέρξην, ὥστε .. Hdt.7.6, cf. X.*Mem*.2.3.16, Parth.13.1, Plu.*Fab*.21; κ. τινὰ πειθοῖ Str.10.4.2:—Pass., οὐκ ἐδύνατο κατεργασθῆναι [ἡ γυνή] could not *be prevailed upon*, Hdt.9.108.

d. c. dupl. acc., *do* something *to* one, καλόν τι τὴν πόλιν And.2.17 (but κ. τὴν πόλιν *carry on business in* the city, *SIG*899 (Mesambria, iii A.D.)).

II. *till, cultivate* land, *PSI*6.632.9 (iii B.C.), etc.; *work up for use*, freq. of food, by chewing or digetion, ὀδόντας ἔχει οἷς κ. τὴν τροφήν Arist.*HA*501b30, cf. *Juv*.469a31, *Spir*.482b16, Gal.11.649 (Pass.); τὸ -αζόμενον ἔχειν εὔρωστον a strong *digestion*, Id.17(2).430; κ. τὰ ἐδέσματα Sch.Ar.*Eq*.714; by grinding (of corn), Longus3.30, cf. D.H.5.13 (Pass.); by ripening (of fruits), κατειργασμένα ἐπὶ τοῦ δένδρου Gal.11.367; κ. μέλι *make* .., Hdt.4.194; κ. τὴν κόπρον *prepare* it, Arist.*HA*552a24; σίδηρον D.27.10; ξύλα -ειργασμένα Thphr.*CP*5.17.2; στίππυον τὸ κατειργαζμένον *PCair.Zen*.472.9 (iii B.C.); λίθους D.S.1.98.

2. *turn* bullion *into coin*, *PCair.Zen*.21.6 (ii B.C.).

III. *work at, practise*, ἄλλην μελέτην κ. Pl.*Ti*.88c.

IV. κ. ὄρη *level* them, J.*AJ*11.3.4 (fr. LXX1Es.4.4).

κατεργᾰσία, ἡ, *working up*, freq. of food, by digestion or by chewing, Arist.*PA*675b5, *Pr*.931a32, etc.; ἡ τοῦ πυρὸς κ. *stewing, boiling*, Mnesith.ap.Ath.2.59b: generally, *production*, χυμῶν (in the body) Hp.*Praec*.9; κοιλωμάτων Epicur.*Ep*.1p.9 U. (pl.); σίτου Phld.*Oec*.pp.51, 55 J.; *working* or *manufacture*, ἐλαίου Thphr.*CP*1.19.4; *cultivation* of land, ib.1.16.6 (pl.), 3.20.1, *PTeb*.61(*b*).129 (ii B.C.), etc.; καρπῶν D.S.1.14; of mines, Str.3.2.10; ξύλων Bito 52.2; παραδείγματος LXX1Ch.28.19; τυγχάνειν κατεργασίας ἀφ᾽ ἡλίου, of vapour, D.L.7.153; *completion*, κ. λαμβάνειν Thphr.*HP*1.12.2.

κατεργασμα, ατος, τό, *work, achievement*, Aq.Ps.45(46).9, Pr.8.22.

κατεργαστέον, *one must promote digestion*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.90; *one must combat, counteract*, of poison, Dsc.*Ther*.*Praef*.

κατεργαστικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for accomplishing, effective*, δύναμις Thphr.*CP*1.8.4.

II. *likely to wear out, consume*, Hp.*Coac*.472; of fire, Vett.Val.345.18 (Comp.).

κατεργολᾰβέω, *exact tribute*, Phld.*Rh*.1.224 S.

κάτεργος, ον, *worked, cultivated*, χώρα Thphr.*CP*5.14.5.

II. κάτεργον, τό, *wages*, *PHib*.1.119 (iii B.C.), *PRev.Laws*45.8 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.472.6 (iii B.C.), etc.; *labour-costs*, τὸ εἰς τὴν πλίνθον κ. γεινόμενον *PSI*4.365.4 (iii B.C.), cf. *PLille*1.50 (iii B.C.); εἰς κ. τῆς σκηνῆς for the *service* of the tabernacle, LXXEx.30.16; εἰς πάντα τὰ κ. αὐτῆς ib.35.21

κατέργω, v. κατείργω.

κατέρεαι· κάθισαι (Paph.), Hsch.

κατερέθω, *irritate, provoke*, in Pass., Hsch.

κατερείδω, intr., *swoop down*, of a storm, D.Chr.74.7.

κατερείκω, *bruise, grind*, κάχρυς κατηριγμέναι Demon22: metaph., θυμὸν κατερεῖξαι *crush, subdue*, Ar.*V*.649:—Med., *rend one's* garments, in token of sorrow, κίθωνας Sapph.62, cf. Hdt.3.66, A.*Pers*.538 (anap.).

κατερειπόω, = sq., in pf. part. Pass., D.S.32.14, Hld.9.5, Porph.*Plot*.12, *Gloss*.

κατερειπω, *throw* or *cast down*, Ἴλιον κατερεῖψαι Pi.*Pae*.833; κατὰ γάρ μιν ἐρείπει πῦρ Orac.ap.Hdt.7.140, Nic.*Th*.724; σεισμαὶ κατήρειψαν πολὺ τῆς κατοικίας Str.6.1.6, cf., κατήριπεν δὲ ὁ χειμὼν τὰ θαυμαστὰ ἐκεῖνα πάντα Max.Tyr.1.3: metaph., κ. τινά *ruin, corrupt* him, Plu.*Sol*.6:—Pass., *fall in ruins*, of Troy, E.*Hec*.477 (lyr.); [τὸ τεῖχος] κατερήρειπτο Hdn.8.2.4 codd.; κατερηρειμμένα *IG*5(1).538.22 (Sparta); κατηριμμένα ib.12(5).1097.11 (Ceos, ii A.D.), 12(3).324.17 (Thera, ii A.D.).

II. intr. in aor. 2, *fall down, fall prostrate*, [ὑπὸ ποταμοῦ] ἔργα κατήριπε κάλ᾽ αἰζηῶν Il.5.92; κ. ἐς μέλαν ὕδωρ Theoc.13.49: pf., τεῖχος μὲν γὰρ δὴ κατερήριπεν Il.14.55.

κατερειπωσις, εως, ἡ, *overthrow*, Suid. (-ρίπ- codd.).

κατερεύγομαι, aor. 2 -ήρῠγον, *belch over* or *upon*, θερμόν τί τινος Ar.*V*.1151.

κατερεύθω, *make all red*, κατὰ δ᾽ αἵματι πόντον ἐρ. Opp.*H*.2.612.

κατερευνάω, *lay bare, uncover*, τὸν Ἡσαῦ LXXJe.29(49).10 (-εραυν-, v.l. κατέσυρα); κατερευνᾷ, = *dīrīmat*, *Gloss*.

κατερέφω, *cover over, roof*, τὰς σκηνὰς κλήμασιν Plu.*Caes*.9; ἀλλήλους τοῖς θυρεοῖς Id.*Ant*.49:—Med., *roof over for oneself* or *what is one's own*, κατηρέψασθε κεράμῳ τὸ νῶτον Ar.*V*.1294; ὡς ὅτε τις κεράμῳ κατερέψεται ἑρκίον ἀνήρ A.R.2.1073.

κατερέω, Att. **κατερῶ,** serving as fut. of aor. κατεῖπον: pf. κατείρηκα:—*speak against, accuse*, τινος X.*Cyr*.1.4.8; τινὸς πρός τινα Pl.*R*.595b; τινὸς ἐναντίον τινός Id.*Thg*.125a.

2. c. acc., *denounce*, τινὰ πρός τινα Hdt.3.71: abs., κατερῶ Ἀθηναίοισι *IG*1.39.25.

II. *declare*, πόθεν .. Pi.*Pae*.6.129; *tell plainly*, κ. ἐν τῷ κεῖται χώρῳ ἡ παρακαταθήκη Hdt.5.92.η´; κατερῶ πρὸς ὑμᾶς ἐλευθέρως τἀληθῆ Ar.*Nu*.518, cf. E.*Med*.1106 (anap.); κ. τοὔνομ᾽ ὅ τι ποτ᾽ ἐστί σοι Ar.*Pax*189:—Pass., κατειρήσεται *shall be declared*, Hdt.6.69.

κατερημόω, *strip entirely off*, τὰ πτερά Aesop.6.

κατερήρῐπε, v. κατερείπω.

κατερητύω, fut. -ύσω [ῡ] S.*Ph*.1416 (anap.):—*hold back, detain*, κατερήτυον ἐν μεγάροισι Il.9.465, Od.9.31; φωνῇ .. κατερήτυε 19.545; κατερητύσων ὁδόν S. l.c.; κ. αὐδήν, θυμόν, Orph.*A*.1170, 1177.

κατερῑθεύομαι, *overcome by intrigue*, Plb.*Fr*.173 (dub.).

κατερικτός or **-ερεικτός,** ή, όν, *bruised, ground*, of pulse, Ar.*Ra*.505, cf. Phryn.*PS*p.14 B., *EM*387.15.

κατέρνης, ες, *with luxuriant branches*, Orph.*A*.918.

κατερυθραίνομαι, *turn red*, Dsc.5.79, act., *dye red*, Hsch. s.v. καταβάπτει.

κατερυθριάω, *blush deeply*, Hld.10.18.

κατερῡκάνω, [ᾰ], lengthd. form of κατερύκω, μή μ᾽ ἐθέλοντ᾽ ἰέναι κατερύκανε Il.24.218.

κατερῡκτικός, ή, όν, *restraining, inhibiting*, *PMag.Lond*.121.450.

κατερῡκω, *hold back, detain*, μάλα δή σε καὶ ἐσσύμενον κατερύκω Il.6.518; κ. καὶ ἔσχεθεν ἱεμένω περ Od.4.284, cf. 1.315, 15.73; μηδένα .. ἀέκοντα μένειν κατέρυκε Thgn.467: rare in Att., τῶν ἀγαθῶν οἴων ἀποκλείεις καὶ κατερύκεις Ar.*V*.601:—Pass., κατερύκεται εὐρέϊ πόντῳ Od.1.197, 4.498.

κατερύω, Ion. **-ειρύω,** *draw, haul down*, freq. in Od. of ships, τήν γε [σχεδίην] κατείρυσεν εἰς ἅλα δῖαν 5.261:—Pass., νηῦς τε κατείρυσται 8.151, etc.; so κατειρύσαντες ἐς Σαλαμῖνα τὰ ναυήγια Hdt.8.96; also κ. οὔθατα μόσχου *to draw* or *milk* them, Nic.*Th*.552; τόξα κ. *draw* a bow, *AP*9.16 (Mel.):—Med., κὰδ δ᾽ ἄρα λαῖφος ἐρυσσάμενοι *unfurling*, A.R.2.931.

κατέρχομαι, fut. κατελεύσομαι Od.1.303, Hdt.5.125, Arr.*An*.6.12.3 (but in good Att. κάτειμι, as also κατῄειν is always used for the impf.): aor. κατήλῠθον or κατῆλθον, inf. κατελθεῖν; Dor. subj. κατένθῃ *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.165 (Cyrene); Arc. part. κατενθών, pf. part.

κατηνθηκώς v. καθέρπω II: pf. κατελήλυθα *SIG*675.24 (ii B.C.):—*go down*, Οὐλύμποιο κατήλθομεν Il.20.125, etc.; τιν᾽ ἀθανάτων ἐξ οὐρανοῦ ἀστερόεντος .. κατελθέμεν 6.109; *go down to the grave*, κ. Ἄϊδος εἴσω, Ἄϊδόσδε, ib.284, 7.330; εἰς Ἅιδου E.*HF*1101, etc.; Ἀϊδονῆος Q.S.3.15; rarely c. acc., τίς .. σκότου πύλας ἔτλη κατελθεῖν*;* Ar.*Fr*.149.2 (parod.); from high land to the coast, ἐπὶ νῆα θοὴν κατελεύσομαι Od.1.303; from country to town, 11.188; *down* the Nile, εἰς Ἀλεξάνδρειαν *PLille*3.80 (iii B.C.), etc.

2. of things, κατερχομένης ὑπὸ πέτρης by the *descending* rock, Od.9.484, 541; of a river, κατέρχεται ὁ Νεῖλος πληθύων *comes down* in flood, Hdt.2.19; κατελθόντος αἰφνιδίου τοῦ ῥεύματος Th.4.75.

3. κ. εἰς τὸν ἀγῶνα, Lat. *descendere in certamen*, S.E.*M*.7.324.

4. c. acc. *come to* a place, ὑμέτερον δῶ Od.24.115; ἀφθονία κατελήλυθε τὴν πόλιν Lyd.*Mag*.3.76.

5. of property, *pass* to, *PRein*.42.28 (i/ii A.D.), *POxy*.1704.5 (iii A.D.).

II. *come back*, *return*, esp. *come back from exile*, Hdt.4.4, al., A.*Ag*.1647, *Ch*.3, *Eu*.462, S.*OC*601, Ar.*Ra*.1165, 1167, Pl.*Ap*.21a, *OGI*90.20 (Rosetta, ii B.C.), etc.; φυγὰς κατελθών S.*Ant*.200; ὃς ἂν κατέλθῃ τήνδε γῆν E.*IT*39: in pass. sense, ὑπ᾽ ὀλιγαρχίας κατελθεῖν *to be brought back* by .., Th.8.68; cf. κάτειμι II, καθέρπω II.

κἀτέρωτᾰ, Aeol. crasis for καὶ ἀτέρωτα (ετερωτα cod. A.D.*Adv*.194.5), = καὶ ἄλλοτε, Sapph.1.5, Hsch. s.v. κἀτέρωτα.

κατεσθίω, poet. and later **-έσθω** *APl*.4.240 (Phil.), Ev.Marc.12.40, *Dialex*.2.14 (Pass., 1.5, *PMag.Lond*.46.279 (iv A.D.)): fut. κατέδομαι Il.22.89, Od.21.363, Ar.*Av*.588: aor. κατέφαγον (v. καταφαγεῖν): pf. κατεδήδοκα Id.*V*.838, *Pax*386, etc.; part. κατὰ .. ἐδηδώς Il.17.542:—Pass., pf. κατεδήδεσμαι Pl.*Phd*.110e, Antiph.161.3: aor. κατηδέσθην Pl.Com.35:—*eat up*, *devour*, in Hom. freq. of animals of prey, λέων κατὰ ταῦρον ἐδηδώς Il.17.542; of a serpent, [νεοσσοὺς] κατήσθιε 2.314, cf. Od.12.256; of a dolphin, κατεσθίει ὅν κε λάβῃσιν Il.21.24; also of men, οἳ κατὰ βοῦς .. ἤσθιον Od.1.8; τοὺς γονέας Hdt.3.38, cf. 8.115, E.*Cyc*.341; [τυρὸν] αὐτοῖς τοῖς ταλάροις κ. Ar.*Ra*.560; κατεδηδόκασι τὰ λάχαν᾽ Alex.15.12: c. gen. partit., κ. πολλῶν πουλύπων Amips.6.

2. *eat up*, *devour* one's substance. τὰ κοινά, τὰ πατρῷα, Ar.*Eq*.258, Antiph.239; τὰ ὄντα D.38.27; πατρῴαν οὐσίαν Anaxipp.1.32; τὸν κλῆρον Hippon26.4 W.; (cf., w. play on literal sense of θαλλός), ὅτι τὸν .. κατέφαγεν ἐραστήν ποτε Θαλλόν Macho 425 G.

3. *corrode*, [ῥεύματα] κ. γνάθοης Hp.*VM*19; λίθοι κατεδηδεσμένοι ὑπὸ σηπεδόνος Pl. l.c., cf. *Dialex*.1.5 (Pass.); of the wind, κ. τὰ ἄνθη Thphr.*CP*2.7.5:—Pass., *to be gnawed*, ib.5.17.7.

4. *bite*, τοῦ παλαιστοῦ τὸ οὗς Philostr.*Im*.1.6.

5. κ. ἑαυτόν, metaph., of remorse, Lib.*Or*.29.32, *Ep*.256.

κατέσκληκα, v. κατασκέλλομαι.

κατεσκολιωμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. as if from *κατασκολιόω, *crookedly*, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.1.

κατεσπευσμένως, Adv., (κατασπεύδω) *hastly*, Dsc.*Ther*.*Praef*., Plu.2.522d.

κατεσπουδασμένως, Adv., (κατασπουδάζομαι) *earnestly*, Procop.*Pers*.2.21.

κατεστραμμένως, Adv., (καταστρέφω) *reversely*, *Placit*.5.14.2.

κατεστράφατο, v. καταστρέφω.

κατέσχεθον, v. κατέχω.

κάτευγμα, ατος, τό, always in pl., *vows*, A.*Ch*.218, *Eu*.1021.

2. *imprecations, curses*, Id.*Th*.709, E.*Hipp*.1170.

II. *symbols of prayer*, S.*OT*920.

κατευδαιμονίζω, strengthd. for εὐδαιμ-, J.*BJ*1.33.8.

κατευδοκέω, *to be well content with*, τινι Plb.21.33.2.

κατευδοκῐμέω, *surpass in reputation*, τινος D.S.33.1.

κατεύδω, for καθεύδω, barbarism in Ar.*Th*.1193.

κατευεργετέω, strengthd. for εὐεργ-, Tz.*H*.10.811 (Pass.).

κατευημερέω, *to be influential*, κατευημερηκὼς παρ᾽ ὑμῖν Aeschin.2.89.

κατευθικτέω, *hit exactly*, τῇ πληγῇ LXX2Ma.14.43.

κατευθύ, Adv. *straight forward*, τὸ κ. ὁρᾶν X.*Smp*.5.5, cf. Luc.*Jud.Voc*.11; τὴν κ. ἔρχεσθαι Paus.2.11.3: c. gen., κ. τινός Plu.2.3b; *on the same side* (cf. ἰθύς), ὁ κ. δίδυμος Ruf.(?)ap.Paul.Aeg.3.45. (Better written κατ᾽ εὐθύ.)

κατευθυντηρία, ἡ, *carpenter's line*, Sch.Il.15.410, *EM*740.42.

κατευθυνω, poet. impf. κατευθύνεσκον *IGRom*.4.507*b* (Pergam.):—*make* or *keep straight*, τὴν πτῆσιν Arist.*IA*710[a]2; ναῦν τῷ πηδαλίῳ D.Chr.13.18; βιοτῆς οἴακα κατευθύννεσκες ἐν οἴκῳ *IGRom*. l.c.:—Pass., αἱ περιφοραὶ κατευθυνόμεναι Pl.*Ti*.44b.

2. *guide*, *direct*, τὰς φύσεις Id.*Lg*.809a; τινὰ εἰς τὸν αὑτοῦ δρόμον ib.847a; [τὸν ἐλέφαντα] τῷ δρεπάνῳ Arist.*HA*610[a]28; [ναῦν] Id.*Fr*.11; κ. τὰς πράξεις ὁ θεός Aristeas18; τὰ παρόντα πρὸς τὸ τέλος Plu.*Cam*.42; πρὸς τὰ βελτίονα τοὺς νέους Id.2.20d; τὴν ψυχήν ib.780b; τὸν λόγον πρός τι Gal.17(2).362.

3. κ. τινός *demand* an account *from* one, *condemn*, Pl.*Lg*.945a, cf. *IG*2.1183.10 (prob.), Poll.8.22.

II. intr., *make straight towards*, κατεύθυναν αἱ βόες ἐν τῇ ὁδῷ εἰς ὁδὸν Βαιθσάμυς LXX1Ki.6.12; κ. τῇ πτήσει ὄρθιον ἐπὶ τοὺς πολεμίους Plu.*Alex*.33.

2. *prosper*, LXXSi.29.18: c. gen., *succced* in doing .., οὐ κατεύθυνε τοῦ λαλῆσαι οὕτως ib.Jd.12.6.

3. οἱ -ευθύνοντες the *righteous*, ib.Pr.15.8.

κατευκαιρέω, *find a good opportunity*, Plb.12.4.13.

κατευκηλέω, *calm*, *quiet*, A.R.4.1059.

κατευκτικός, ή, όν, *entreating*. Adv. -κῶς Sch.S.*Aj*.831 (s.v.l.). **-τός,** ή, όν, *vowed*, Hsch.

κατευλογέω, strengthd. for εὐλογέω, Plu.2.66a, LXXTo.11.1.

κατευμᾰρίζω, strengthd. for εὐμαρίζω, Hsch., Suid., Phot.

κατευμεγεθέω, = καταδυναστεύω, Hsch.

κατευνάζω, aor. -ηύνᾰσα (v. infr.), *put to bed, lull to sleep*, Ἅλιον, ὃν αἰόλα νὺξ .. τίκτει κατ ευνάζει τε S.*Tr*.95 (lyr.); of death, με δαίμων κατευνάζει Id.*Ant*.833 (lyr.); ἐκτὸς αὐτὸν τάξεων κατηύνασεν *assigned* him *quarters* outside the army, E.*Rh*.614: metaph., *quiet*, *calm*, πόντον A.R.1.1155 (tm.); θηρὸς ἐρωήν Opp.*C*.3.374 (tm.); μόχθων οὐδ᾽ Ἀίδης με κατεύνασεν *gave* me no *rest* from .., *AP*7.278 (Arch. Byz.); [κίνημα] Hierocl.*in CA*24p.474 M.:—Pass., *lie down to sleep*, ἐν τρητοῖσι κατεύνασθεν λεχέεσσιν Il.3.448; *to be quieted*, ἔρως δοκῶν κατευνάσθαι λογισμοῖς Plu.*Ant*.36.

κατευνασμός, ὁ, *lulling to sleep*, Id.2.378f (pl.).

κατευναστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *chamberlain*, Agath.1.19 (pl.).

κατευναστής, οῦ, ὁ, = foreg., Plu.*Alex*.40, *Oth*.17, Them.*Or*.10.138a, etc.: metaph. of Hermes, Plu.2.758b.

2. generally, *servant*, ib.945d.

κατευναστικός, ή, όν, *lulling to sleep*, βοῆς Eust.1424.6; κ. λόγος, ποίημα, *epithalamium*, Men.Rh.p.405 S.

κατευνάστρια, ἡ, *female chamberlain*, Eust.1943.58.

κατευνάω, = κατευνάζω, ἄλλον μέν κεν ἔγωγε θεῶν .. ῥεῖα κατευνήσαιμι Il.14.245, cf. 248: metaph., of stanching blood, αἱμάδα .. ἠπίοισι φύλλοις κατευνᾶσειεν S.*Ph*.699 (lyr.):—Pass., τὸν μὲν ἐπὴν .. κατευνηθέντα ἴδησθε Od.4.414, cf. 421.

κατευνησις, εως, ἡ, *putting to rest*, ἀνέμων Iamb.*VP*28.135 (pl.).

κατευνήτειρα, ἡ, *she who lulls*, κυδοιμοῦ Nonn.*D*.33.225.

κατευοδόω, = εὐοδέω, LXXJd.18.5 cod. A.:—also in Pass., ib.Pr.17.23, *Gp*.*Prooem*.11.

2. *bring prosperity*, ἡμῖν LXXPs.67(68).20.

κατευοδωσις, εως, ἡ, *good success*, *Gloss*.

κατευορκέω, *swear right solemnly*, an exaggerated word used by Gorgias, Arist.*Rh*.1406[a]1.

κατευπᾰθέω, *waste in dissipation*, in Pass., Phryn.*PS*p.80 B.

κατευποιέω, *do much good to*, τοὺς φίλους Tz.*H*.3.638.

κατευπορέω, *to be sufficiently provided*, τοῖς βοηθήμασι D.S.17.45.

κατευρύνω, *widen*, τοὺς πόρους *EM*482.10:—Pass., Hsch.

κατευστοχέω, strengthd. for εὐστοχέω, *to be quite successful*, ἐν πᾶσιν D.S.2.5: abs., Plu.*Aem*.19.

κατευτελίζω, strengthd. for εὐτελίζω, Id.2.1097c, Sch.E.*Or*.414.

κατευτονέω, strengthd. for εὐτονέω, *have the power to ..*, c. inf., Hp.*Ep*.17.

II. abs., *to be finely tempered*, Ph.*Bel*.71.24.

κατευτρεπίζω, *put in order*, Ar.*Ec*.510, X.*Cyr*.8.6.16.

κατευτῠχέω, *to be quite successful*, *prosper*, Arist.*EE*1229[a]19 (cj. ib.1247[b]31), Phld.*Rh*.1.132 S.; τὰ πλεῖστα Plu.*Sert*.18:—also in Pass., τούτων κατευτυχηθέντων D.S.20.46.

κατευφημέω, *applaud*, *extol*, τινα LXX3Ma.7.13, Plu.*Sert*.4, *Cic*.9, *Epigr*.*Gr*.430.12 (Egypt): abs., τὸ -φημοῦν Plu.2.487b; περὶ τᾶς ἰδίας πατρίδος πολλὰ κατευφάμηκε *OGI*234.18 (Delph., iii B.C.):—Pass., D.H.3.18:—also **-φημίζω,** Hsch. s.v. Τραυσός.

κατευφραίνω, strengthd. for εὐφραίνω, τινα Luc.*Am*.1;, κατ[ευ]φραίνει μάλιστα τὴν [ψυ]χὴν Diog.Oen.*new fr*. 12.7 S.

κατευχειρίζω, gloss on κατευμαοίζω, Phot., Suid.

κατευχή, ἡ, *prayer*, *vow*, Simon.32 tit. P. (pl.) A.*Ch*.477 (anap.), Plu.*Dio*24 (pl.); κ. καὶ σπονδαί *OGI*309.7 (Teos, ii B.C.), cf. *SIG*589.7 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.).

κατεύχομαι, fut. -εύξομαι E.*IA*1186:—*pray earnestly*, c. inf., τοῖσι Πέρσῃσι κατεύχεται εὖ γίνεσθαι Hdt.1.132; τί σοι κατεύξῃ τἀγαθόν (sc. γενέσθαι)*;* E. l.c.

2. c. acc. et inf., A.*Ch*.139, *Eu*.922 (lyr.), S.*OC*1575 (lyr.); κ. τινί *pray* to one, A.*Ch*.88, E.*Andr*.1105; κ. τῇ θεῷ ἀπάξειν Ath.13.573e; κ. τινά c. inf., *entreat* a person to .., Theoc.2.71.

3. abs., *make a prayer* or *vow*, Hdt.2.40, 4.172, A.*Ag*.1250, S.*Tr*.746, etc.

4. c. gen., *pray over*, τῶν ἱερῶν *IG*7.235.25 (Oropus, iv B.C.).

II. in bad sense,

1. c. gen. pers., *pray against* one, *imprecate* curses *on* one, τινῶν πρὸς τὸν θεόν Pl.*R*.393a: c. acc. rei, οἵας ἀρᾶται καὶ κ. τύχας A.*Th*.633, cf. S.*Aj*.392; πολλὰ καὶ δεινὰ καθ' αὐτῶν Plu.*Num*.12.

2. c. acc. et inf., τὸν δεδρακότα κακῶς .. ἐκτρῖψαι βίον S.*OT*246; κ. τεῖσαι τοὺς Ἀχαιοὺς τὰ ἃ δάκρυα Pl.*R*.394a.

3. abs., μηδὲν κατεύχου E.*IT*536, cf. Pl.*Lg*.934e.

III. *boast*, c. fut. inf., Theoc.1.97.

κατευωχέομαι, *feast and make merry on*, ἑψήσαντες τὰ κρέα κατευωχέονται Hdt.1.216, cf. 3.99, Str.3.3.7; βοῦν Plu.2.363c.

2. later in Act., *feast, entertain*, τινα J.*AJ*11.6.1:—Pass., ib.6.1.3, al.

κατεφάλλομαι, *leap down against*, ἐξ ἵππων κατεπάλμενος ἀντίος ἔστη Il.11.94 (where Sch.A. read κατ-απ-άλμενος); *swoop down upon*, κῦμα .. νηὸς ὑπὲρ πάσης κατεπάλμενον A.R.2.583, cf. Opp.*C*.3.120; κατέπαλτο *leapt upon* him, Tryph.478; *leapt down*, οὐρανόθεν Nonn.*D*.48.614; cf. καταπάλλομαι, καταπάλμενος, καταπαλτός.

κατεφθός, όν, *boiled*, Philum.ap.Aët.9.12.

κατεφίσταμαι, *rise up against*, in aor. Act., κατεπέστησαν τῷ Παύλῳ Act.Ap.18.12.

κατεχθραίνω, *hate inveterately*, τινα Jul.*Or*.5.171b.

κατεχμάζω, *hold fast, keep back*, Hsch.

κατεχομένιον, τό, = κώνειον, Ps.-Dsc.4.78.

κατέχω, fut. καθέξω (of duration) Il.18.332, κατασχήσω (of momentary action) Hdt.5.72, Th.4.42: aor. κατέσχον, poet. κατέσχεθον Hes.*Th*.575, S.*El*.754; Ep.3 sg. κάσχεθε Il.11.702, Aeol. κατέσκ[εθε] Alc.*Supp*.1a.12; imper. κατάσχες E.*Ba*.555 (lyr.), later κατάσχε Philostr.*Ep*.38 (v.l.), *PMag.Lond*.97.404; late aor. κατέσχα *PGen*.54.22 (iv A.D.).

I. trans., *hold fast*, καλύπτρην χείρεσσι Hes.*Th*.575; *embrace*, *Anacreont*.41.7, 50.20 W.

b. *hold back, withhold*, εἴ με βίῃ ἀέκοντα καθέξει Il.15.186, cf. 11.702, Od.15.200; ἐν κολεῷ ξίφος Pi.*N*.10.6: *check, restrain, bridle*, ἑωυτόν Hdt.6.129, cf. Pl.*Chrm*.162c, Men.*Sam*.112; [γυναῖκε] A.*Pers*.190; ἱππικὸν δρόμον S.*El*.754; δάκρυ A.*Ag*.204 (lyr.); ὀργήν, θυμόν, ὕβριν, etc., S.*El*.1011, *OC*874, E.*Ba*.555 (lyr.), etc.; δύνασιν S.*Ant*.605 (lyr.); τὴν διάνοιαν Th.1.130; κ. τὴν ἀγωγήν *put* it *off*, Id.6.29; κ. τὸ πλῆθος ἐλευθέρως, ἰσχύϊ, Id.2.65, 3.62; κ. τινὰ πολέμῳ Id.1.103; τὰ δάκρυα Pl.*Phd*.117d, al.; τὸν γέλωτα X.*Cyr*.2.2.5, Pl.*La*.184a, Thphr.*Char*.2.4; οὖρον *hold in*, Gal.8.407 (but -όμενα [οὖρα] as a disease, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.59, cf. Gal.16.639); ἑαντὸν κατέχει μὴ ἐπιπηδᾶν *restrains* himself *from* .., Pl.*Phdr*.254a:—Pass., *to be held down*, γλῶσσα κατείχετο Hp.*Epid*.5.50; ἐπιθυμίας -ομένας Pl.*R*.554c; *to be bound*, ὁρκίοισι μεγάλοισι Hdt.1.29; ὑποσχέσει *PAmh*.2.97.17 (ii A.D.); τοῖς τινων ὀφειλήμασιν *PRyl*.117.13 (iii A.D.); of a nation, *to be kept under* (by tyrants), Hdt.1.59.

c. *detain*, κ. [αὐτοὺς] ἐνιαυτόν Id.6.128, cf. 8.57, Th.8.100; κ. [αὐτοὺς] ὥστε μὴ ἀπιέναι X.*Mem*.2.6.11:—Pass., *to be detained*, *stay*, Hdt.8.117, S.*Tr*.249; περὶ Κρήτην Th.2.86, etc.

d. in imprecations, *inhibit* (cf. καταδέω (A) III), *Tab.Defix.Aud*.50.11 (iv B.C.), *PMag.Par*.1.2077; Μανῆν καταδῶ καὶ κατέχω *Tab.Defix*.109.

e. *place under arrest*, *PFlor*.61.60 (i A.D.), etc.

f. *keep* an oath, ὅρκον *SIG*526.39 (Itanos, iii B.C.).

g. pass., *to be under a legal obligation*, οἶδας γὰρ ἀκριβῶς ὅτι καὶ ἡ ταβέρνα καὶ οἱ δοῦλοί μου οὐδενὶ κατέχονται ἢ σοί Scaev.*Dig*.20.1.34.1, *Cod.Just*.6.34.4.

2. c. gen., *gain possession of, be master of*, τῶν ἐπιστημῶν μὴ πάνυ κ. Arist.*Cat*.9ᵃ6; τῆς ὀργῆς Philem.185 codd. Stob.; τῆς παραποταμίας βίᾳ κατέχον D.S.12.82, cf. Plb.14.1.9; τῆς Ἀσίας ἐθνῶν App.*Praef*.9; *control*, τινων Lxx1Ma.6.27; ἑαυτῶν Erot. s.v. προπετής; μηκέτι κατέχων ἑαυτοῦ Hdn.1.15.1, cf. 1.7.3; *cling to*, τῶν κεράτων τοῦ θυσιαστηρίου Lxx3Ki.1.51.

II. *possess, occupy*, esp. of rulers, A.*Th*.732 (lyr.), E.*Hec*.81 (anap.); σῴζειν ἅπερ ἂν ἅπαξ κατάσχωσι whatever they *have got*, Isoc.12.242; esp. of property, *enjoy possession of*, *PTeb*.5.47 (ii B.C.), etc. (but also, *sequestrate*, *PLille*3.16 (Pass., iii B.C.), etc.); ὡς μηδὲν ἔχοντες καὶ πάντα κατέχοντες 2Ep.Cor.6.10.

b. *dwell in, occupy*, Ὀλύμπου αἴγλαν S.*Ant*.609 (lyr.); esp. of tutelary gods, Παρνασίαν ὃς κ. πέτραν, of Dionysus, Ar.*Nu*.603 (lyr.), cf. X.*Cyr*.2.1.1, *SIG*662.10 (Delos, ii B.C.), Luc.*Alex*.10; of a place, μέσον ὀμφαλὸν γᾶς Φοίβου κ. δόμος E.*Ion*223 (lyr.); of the dead, θήκας Ἰλιάδος γᾶς .. κατέχουσι *occupy*, A.*Ag*.454 (lyr.), cf. S.*Aj*.1167 (anap.).

2. of sound, *fill*, οἱ δ᾽ ἀλαλητῷ πᾶν πεδίον κατέχουσι Il.16.79; κ. στρατόπεδον δυσφημίαις *fill* it with his grievous cries, S.*Ph*.10; οἰμωγὴ .. κατεῖχε πελαγίαν ἅλα A.*Pers*.427, cf. E.*Hipp*.1133 (lyr.):—Pass., οἶκος κλαυθμῷ κατείχετο Hdt.1.111.

3. πανδάκρυτον βιοτὰν κ. *continue to live* a life .., S.*Ph*.690 (lyr.).

4. *to be spread over, cover*, νὺξ .. δνοφερὴ κάτεχ᾽ οὐρανόν Od.13.269; ἡμέρα πᾶσαν κατέσχε γαῖαν A.*Pers*.387, cf. Ar.*Nu*.572 (lyr.); τίνες αὖ πόντον κατέχουσ᾽ αὖραι*;* Cratin.138; ὀσμὴ .. κατὰ πᾶν ἔχει δῶ Hermipp.82.9:—Pass., σελήνη .. κατείχετο .. νεφέεσσιν Od.9.145, cf. Il.17.368, 644:—Med., Ep. aor., κατέσχετο χερσὶ πρόσωπα Od.19.361; κατασχομένη ἑανῷ *having covered her face*, Il.3.419.

5. of the grave, *confine, cover*, τοὺς δ᾽ ἤδη κάτεχεν φυσίζοος αἶα 3.243, cf. Od.11.301, Orac.ap.Hdt.1.67; as a threat, πάρος τινὰ γαῖα καθέξει sooner shell earth *cover* many a one, Il.16.629, cf. Od.13.427, etc.

6. of circumstances, etc., *hold fast, have*, one *in their power*, μιν κατὰ γῆρας ἔχει χεῖράς τε πόδας τε Od.11.497; ὃν θάνατος δακρυόεις καθέχει (sic) *IG*1.987; ἐχθρὰ Φάλαριν κ. φάτις Pi.*P*.1.96; τινὰ .. λάθα κ. Id.*N*.8.24; [φθορὰ] κ. τὸν σὸν δόμον S.*OC*370; τύχη, πόλεμος κ. τινά, Pl.*Hp.Ma*.304c, Ep.317a; κ. κίνδυνος Σικελίαν ib.355d; συνέβη λοιμώδη νόσον κατασχεῖν τὴν Ἰταλίαν Hdn.1.12.1:—Pass., ὑπὸ μεγάλης ἀνάγκης κατεχόμενοι Pl.*Lg*.858a: rarely in good sense, ὁ δ᾽ ὄλβιος, ὃν φᾶμαι κατέχοντ᾽ ἀγαθαί Pi.*O*.7.10; μεγάλαι κ. τύχαι γένος ὀρνίθων Ar.*Av*.1726 (lyr.); εὐμοιρίας -εχούσης τὸν βίον Hdn.2.5.1.

b. of circumstances, etc., *prevail, prevail among, engage*, ἄλλα τῶν κατεχόντων πρηγμάτων χαλεπώτερα Hdt.6.40, cf. 1.65; μεγάλοι θόρυβοι κατέχουσ᾽ ἡμᾶς murmurs *are rife among* us, S.*Aj*.142 (anap.); φήμης ἀθρόας -σχούσης τὸ Ἑλληνικόν a sudden rumour *having overspread* Greece, Philostr.*VA*8.15.

7. *seize, occupy*, in right of *conquest*, τὸ Καδμείων πέδον dub. in S.*OC*381; esp. in histor. writers, -σχήσειν [τὴν ἀκρόπολιν] Hdt.5.72; τὰ πρήγματα Id.3.143; τὰ ἐχυρά X.*Cyr*.3.1.27; τὰ κύκλῳ τῆς Ἀττικῆς ἁρμοσταῖς D.18.96; φρουραῖς τὰς πόλεις Plu.2.177d.

8. *achieve, effect* an object, Isoc.2.25; πρᾶξιν Arist.*Pol*.1312ᵃ33.

9. *master, understand*, οὐ κατέχω τί βούλει φράζειν Pl.*Phlb*.26c, cf. *Men*.72d, Ceb.34; περὶ φύσεως κ. πάντας τοὺς λόγους Sosip.1.17, cf. 33; κ. νοῦν στίχων *grasp* the sense of .., Puchstein *Epigr.Gr*.p.9.

b. *keep in mind, remember*, χρήσιμον καὶ τοῦτο κατασχεῖν τὸ στοιχεῖον Epicur.*Ep*.1p.10 U., cf. Thphr.*Char*.26.2, Men.*Epit*.109; κ. τινὰ ὀψοφάγον Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.1.5e; κ. ὅτι, διότι, *PCair.Zen*.60.10 (iii B.C.), Phld.*Herc*.1251.15:—Pass., Epicur.*Ep*.1p.31 U.

10. *possess*, of a god, εἰ θεός ἐστιν ὁ σὰς κατέχων φρένας *PLit.Lond*.52.12; τοιοῦτος ἔρως κατεῖχε τὴν ἄνθρωπον she *was* so *infatuated*, Plu.*Alc*.23; of an actor, κ. τὸ θέατρον *held* the audience *spellbound*, Plu.*Dem*.29 (but, *kept* the audience *waiting*, *Phoc*.19); of poets, μύθοις [τοὺς ἀκούοντας] κ. Luc.*JTr*.39 (v.l. κατηχοῦσι):—mostly in Pass., of persons, *to be possessed, inspired*, Pl.*Ion*533e; ἐξ Ὁμήρου ib.536b; ἐκ θεῶν X.*Smp*.1.10; κάρῳ Phld.*D*.1.18; τὸ θέατρον κατείχετο the audience *was spellbound*, Eun.*Hist*.p.247 D.; of hydrophobia patients, Philum.*Ven*.4.11; of a lover, τῷ αὐτῷ θεῷ (sc. Ἔρωτι) κατέσχημαι Luc.*DMort*.19.1:—also in aor. Med., Pl.*Phdr*.244e.

III. *follow close upon, press hard*, X.*Cyr*.1.4.22 (dub.l.), *Cyn*.6.22:—Pass., ib.9.20.

IV. *bring* a ship *to land*, Hdt.6.101, 7.59, Plu.2.162a.

B. intr.,

1. (sc. ἑαυτόν) *control oneself*, S.*OT*782; οὐκέτι καθέξω Men.*Pk*.394; εἶπεν οὖν μὴ κατασχών Plu.*Art*.15; οὐ κατέσχεν App.*BC*3.43: c. inf., κ. τὸ μὴ δακρύειν Pl.*Phd*.117c.

b. *stop, cease*, of the wind, Ar.*Pax*944 (lyr.).

2. *come from the high sea to shore, put in* (v. supr IV), νηῒ Θορικόνδε *h.Cer*.126; τῆς Μαγνησίης χώρης ἐς τὸν αἰγιαλόν Hdt.7.188, cf. 6.101, Plb.1.25.7, Plu.*Thes*.21; τίνες ποτ᾽ ἐς γῆν τήνδε .. κατέσχετε*;* S.*Ph*.221, cf. 270, E.*Heracl*.83 (lyr.), Antipho 5.21, etc.: c. acc. loci, E.*Hel*.1206, *Cyc*.223; of a journey by land, *rest*, προξένων δ᾽ ἔν του κατέσχες*;* Id.*Ion*551, cf. Plb.5.71.2: metaph., εὖ κατασχήσει *shall come* safe *to land*, S.*El*.503 (lyr.).

3. *prevail*, ὁ λόγος κ. the report *prevails*, Th.1.10; κληδὼν ἐν ἁπάσῃ τῇ πόλει κατεῖχεν And.1.130; σεισμῶν -εχόντων Th.3.89; ὁ βορέας κατεῖχεν Arist.*Mete*.345ᵃ1, cf. 360ᵇ33, Thphr.*CP*1.5.1.

4. *gain the upper hand*, παρά τινι Thgn.262; *gain one's purpose*, Lys.3.42; ὁ δὲ κατεῖχε τῇ βοῇ Ar.*Ec*.434; νομίζοντες ῥᾳδίως κατασχήσειν Arist.*Pol*.1307ᵇ10.

C. Med., *keep back for oneself, embezzle*, [τὰ χρήματα] Hdt.7.164.

2. *cover oneself*, v. supr. A. II. 4.

3. *hold, contain*, Plb.9.26ᵃ.7.

II. aor. Med., = κατέχω B. 2, Od.3.284.

2. in pass. sense, τεαῖς ῥιπαῖσι κατασχόμενος *subdued*, Pi.*P*.1.10; καρδίαν κατέσχετο ἔρωτι *was seized with, possessed by*, E.*Hipp*.27; v. supr. A. II. 10.

κατηβολέω, *swoon*, Nic.*Al*.194, 458.

κατηβολή, ἡ, = τὸ ἐπιβάλλον, E.*Frr*.614, 750.

2. = καταβολή III, Hp.ap.Gal.19.11c, Pl.*Hp.Mi*.372e (cf. Sch.), Hsch., Phot.

3. = θυσία, τελετή, τὰ νομιζόμενα, Hsch.

κατηγάθεος, [γᾰ], ον, strengthd. for ἠγ-, epith. of Zeus, Antioch.Astr.in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.109.

κατηγγειωμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass., (καταγγειόομαι) *by means of blood-vessels*, Sor.1.73.

κατηγορέω, *speak against*, esp. before judges, *accuse*, opp. ἀπολογέομαι, c. gen., Hdt.2.113, 8.60, Lys.14.21, Ar.*Pl*.1073, etc.; τῆς πόλεως Pl.*Mx*.244e: less freq. κατά τινος X.*HG*1.7.9; κ. τινὸς πρὸς τὴν πόλιν *denounce* him publicly, Pl.*Euthphr*.2c; κατηγόρεις [αὐτῶν] ὡς λέγοιεν you *accused* them of saying, D.21.134, cf. X.*HG*7.1.38; κ. τινὸς ὅτι .. ib.1.7.17; τῶν ἱππέων ἐλθὼν πρὸς ὑμᾶς εἰς τὴν ἐκκλησίαν κατηγόρει D.21.197; τῆς ἐμῆς [τύχης] κατηγορεῖς Id.18.266, cf. Isoc.3.4.

2. κ. τί τινος *bring as a charge against* a person, *accuse* him *of* it, δείν' ἔπη μου S.*OT*514, cf. E.*Or*.28, etc.; τῶν ἄλλων μωρίαν X.*Mem*.1.3.4; ὃς ἐμοῦ Φιλιππισμὸν κατηγορεῖ D.18.294; κ. τι κατά τινος Hyp.*Eux*.23; τινὸς περί τινος And.1.11c, Th.8.85: c. inf., κ. τινὸς παθεῖν τι Pl.*Grg*.482c: c. dupl. gen., παρανόμων κ. τινός D.21.5.

3. c. acc. rei only, *allege in accusation*, Hdt.2.113; μωρίαν ἐμήν E.*Heracl*.418; τὴν πονηρίαν τῶν γονέων Pl.*Prt*.346a; τὰ γεγονότα κ. Antipho 1.10, cf. Ar.*V*.932, *Ra*.996 (lyr.), Lys.13.31, D.19.9:—Pass., *to be brought as an accusation against*, κατηγορεῖτο τοὐπίκλημα τοῦτό μου*;* S.*OT*529; ἀδικία πολλὴ κ. αὐτοῦ Th.1.95; τὰ πρῶτά μου ψευδῆ -ημένα the first false *charges brought against* me, Pl.*Ap*.18a, cf. Lys.16.9; τὰ -ηθέντα Antipho 5.85, And.1.24; τἀδικήμαθ' ἃ κατηγορεῖται D.21.136: impers., folld. by inf., σφέων .. κατηγόρητο μηδίζειν *a charge had been brought against* them that .., Hdt.7.205; κατηγορεῖτό τινος ὡς βαρβαρίζοι X.*HG*5.2.35; κατηγορουμένου δ' αὐτοῦ, ὅτι .. *a charge being brought against* him, that .., ib.3.5.25; w. cogn. acc., ταῖς κατηγορίαις ἃς .. κατηγοροῦσι D.8.8.

b. rarely in Pass., of the person, *to be accused*, οἱ κατηγορούμενοι And.1.7, cf. Luc.*Tim*.38 (s.v.l.), Gorg.*Pal*.28, 32.

4. abs., *to be an accuser, appear as prosecutor*, Ar.*V*.840, 842, Pl.917, Pl.*Ap*.18e etc.

II. *signify, indicate, prove*, c. acc. rei, [τὸ νεαρὸν] κ. τὴν ὀλιγοετίαν, X.*Cyr*.1.4.3, cf. Plu.2.695d, Adam.1.5, al.; ἀσθένειαν μᾶλλον ἢ δύναμιν Plot.4.6.3; *display*, οἱ πολλὴν -οῦντες ἀπειροκαλίαν Luc.*Nigr*.21: c. gen. pers., εὖ γὰρ φρονοῦντος ὄμμα σοῦ κατηγορεῖ A.*Ag*.271, cf. E.*Fr*.690, S.*Aj*.907, etc.; ὠκύτητα κ. τοῦ κυνός Philostr.*Im*.2.26.

2. folld., by relat., *declare, assert*, αὐτὸ κατηγορέει τὸ οὔνομα ὡς ἔστι Ἑλληνικόν Hdt.3.115; κ. ὅτι .. Id.4.189, Pl.*Phd*.73b (impers.): abs., *make a definite assertion*, Id.*Tht*.208b.

III. in Logic, *predicate of* a peson or thing, τί τινος Arist.*Cat*.3ᵃ19, al., Epicur.*Fr*.250; κυρίως, καταχρηστικῶς κ., Phld.*Po*.5.15; ἐναντίως ὑπὲρ τῶν αὐτῶν Id.*Oec*.p.60 J.:—more freq. in Pass., *to be predicated of* .., τινος Arist.*Cat*.2ᵃ21, *APr*.26ᵇ9, al.; κατά τινος Id.*Cat*.2ᵃ37; κατὰ παντὸς ἢ μηδενός Id.*APr*.24ᵃ15: less freq. ἐπί τινος Id.*Metaph*.998ᵇ16, 999ᵃ15; so later ἐφ' ἑνὸς οἴονται θεοῦ ἑκάτερον τῶν ὀνομάτων -εῖσθαι D.H.2.48; περί τινος Arist.*Top*.140ᵇ37; τὸ κοινῇ -ούμενον ἐπὶ πᾶσιν Id.*SE*179ᵃ8: abs., τὸ κατηγορούμενον *the predicate*, opp. τὸ ὑποκείμενο (the subject), Id.*Cat*.1ᵇ11, cf. *Metaph*.1043ᵃ6, al.; κατηγορεῖν καὶεῖσθαι *to be subject* and *predicate*, Id.*APr*.47ᵇ1.

2. *affirm*, opp. ἀπαρνέομαι, ib.41ᵃ10. Adv. κατηγορουμένως *categorically, roundly*, Phld.*Ir*.p.90 W.

κατηγορημα, ατος, τό, *accusation, charge*, Gorg.*Pal*.22, Pl.*Lg*.765b, 881e, *PFrankf*.7 *B* 3 (iii B.C.); τὰ τοῦ τρόπου σου κ. D.18.263, cf. Din.1.1, D.H.7.64; τοῦτο φωνῆς κ. this is the *fault* of .., A.D.*Pron*.27.25.

II. in Logic, *predicate*, Arist.*Int*.20ᵇ32, *Metaph*.1053ᵇ19, etc.; οὐκ εὔοδον τὸ ἁπλοῖν ἐστι κ. Epicur.*Fr*.18.

2. *head of predicables*, Arist.*Metaph*.1028ᵃ33, *Ph*.201ᵃ1, Zeno *Stoic*.1.25, etc.; περὶ κατηγορημάτων Sphaer. ib.140.

III. *sign, indication*, ὁ ἐπικεκυφὼς τράχηλος μωροῦ ἀνδρὸς κ. Polem.*Phgn*.36.

κατηγορησείω, Desiderat., *to be anxious to accuse*, Agath.4.2.

κατηγορησις, εως, ἡ, *predicaton*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.108 (dub.).

κατηγορντέον, *one must accuse, lay the blame on*, τῶν πραγμάτων Isoc.3.2; αὑτοῦ Pl.*Grg*.508b.

II. *one must assert*, ὡς .. Id.*Tht*.167a; *one must predicate*, τι κατά τινος Epicur.*Ep*.1p.25 U.; τοῦ ἐπέκεινα οὐδὲ τοῦτο κ. Plot.3.7.2.

κατηγορητής, οῦ, ὁ, *accuser*, J.*AJ*17.5.4.

κατηγορητικός, ή, όν, = κατηγορικός I, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1421ᵇ10 codd. (leg. κατηγορικόν as in 1426ᵇ22, 25 = *PHib*.1.26.295, 297).

κατηγορία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *accusation*, Hdt.6.50, etc.; opp. αἰτία (expostulaton), Th.1.69; opp. ἔπαινος, ib.84; opp. ἀπολογία, Arist.*Rh*.1358ᵇ11; τὴν κ. ποιεῖσθαι Antipho 6.10, And.1.6; ὡς ὑβοίζοντος κ. ἐποιοῦντο X.*An*.5.8.1; κ. ἐγένοντο πολλαὶ τῶν Ἀθηναίων *charges* were made against .., Id.*HG*2.1.31; κατηγορίαι κατά τινος γεγόνασιν Isoc.5.147; εἰ .. ἐπὶ τοῖς πεπραγμένοις κατηγορίας ἔχω I am liable to *accusation*, D.18.240.

II. in Logic, *predication*, Arist.*Metaph*.1007ᵃ35, etc.: pl., Id.*APo*.84ᵃ1; esp. *affirmalive predicaton*, opp. στέρησις, Id.*APr*.52ᵃ15; ἄπορον ἐν κ. *Stoic*.2.93.

2. *predicate*, Arist.*Metaph*.1004ᵃ29, 1028ᵃ28, al., Epicur.*Ep*.1p.23 U., etc.

3. more freq., *category, head of predicables*, Arist.*Top*.103ᵇ20 (ten), *APo*.83ᵇ16, *Ph*.225ᵇ5 (eight), *Metaph*.1068ᵃ8 (seven), cf. *EN*1096ᵃ29.

κατηγορικός, ή, όν, *accusatory*, opp. ἀπολογικός, Id.*Rh.Al*.1426ᵇ25, cf. Erot.*Prooem.*; οἱ κ. *informers*, = Lat. *delatores*, Plu.*Galb*.8. Adv. -κῶς, λέγειν πρός τινα J.*BJProoem*.4.

II. *affirmative*, opp. στερητικός, Arist.*APr*.26ᵃ18, al. Adv. -κῶς ib.26ᵇ22.

2. *categorical*, opp. hypothetical, κατηγορικόν, τό, *statement combining subject and predicate*, *Stoic*.2.66; κ. συλλογισμοί S.E.*P*.2.163, Procl.*in Prm*.p.790 S.; λόγοι S.E.*P*.2.166, Ammon.*in Int*.74.1. Adv. -κῶς, opp. ὑποθετικῶς, Gal.4.609.

κατηγορος, ὁ, *accuser*, Hdt.3.71, S.*Tr*.814, And.4.16, Lys.7.11, Pl.*Ap*.18a (pl.), Apoc.12.10, etc.; δημόσιος κ. public *prosecutor*, *PFlor*.6.6 (iii A.D.); *betrayer*, φρονημάτων ἡ γλῶσσ' ἀληθὴς γίγνεται κ. A.*Th*.439; ἀμέλειά ἐστι σαφὴς ψυχῆς κ. κακῆς X.*Oec*.20.15; πνεῦμα ὧν κατήγορον, .. δρόμοις [ἡ φύσις] ἐκβιᾶται κατηγορέειν what the respiration *reveals*, Hp.*de Arte*12.

κατηγορουμένως, v. κατηγορέω III. 2.

κατήγωρ, ὁ, = κατήγορος, *PMag.Lond*.124.25, v.l. in Apoc.12.10.

κατηγώς, v. κατάγνυμι.

κατήκοος, ον, (κατακούω) *hearing*, τῶν εἴ τίς ἐστιν .. κατήκοος if any *has heard tidings of* them, S.*Ichn*.77; *listening to*, κ. λόγων *student* of philosophy, Pl.*Ax*.365b.

2. *spy, eavesdropper*, κατάσκοποι καὶ κ. Hdt.1.100, D.C.42.17.

II. *hearkening to, obedient*, Hdt.7.155, S.*Ant*.642; τινος *to* another, Μήδων, Περσέων κ., Hdt.1.72, 143, al.; τὰ παραθαλάσσια .. Περσέων κ. ἐποίεε Id.5.10; κ. τοῦ κοσμητοῦ *IG*2.1011.20; τὸ ἐπιθυμητικὸν κ. [τοῦ λόγου] Arist.*EN*1102[b]31: c. dat., Κροίσῳ κ. Hdt.1.141, cf. 3.88; τῇ πόλει κ. γενέσθαι Pl.*R*.499b.

III. *giving ear to*, εὐχωλῇσι *AP*6.199 (Antiphil.).

κατηκρῑβωμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass., (ἀκριβόομαι) *precisely*, Gal.18(2).861.

κατήκω, Ion. for καθήκω.

κατηλέποντα· φροντίδας ποιοῦντα, Hsch.

κατῆλιψ, ῐφος, ἡ, variously expld. as *ladder, roof-beam, upper story* etc. in Ar.*Ra*.566, cf. Sch. ad loc., Poll.7.123, Hsch.; also uded by Luc.*Lex*.8.

κατηλογέω, *make of small account, neglect*, c. acc., Hdt.1.84, 144, 3.121: c. gen., Parth.21.1, J.*AJ*12.4.6.—The form καταλογέω does not occur.

κάτηλῠς, ῠδος, ὁ, ἡ, *going downward*, Nonn.*D*.37.24.

κάτηλῠσία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *descent*, λαιψηροῖο -ίῃ Ζεφύροιο A.R.4.886; κατηλυσίη τ' ἄνοδός τε Arat.536.

κάτήλῠσις, εως, ἡ, *going down, descent*, εἰς Ἀΐδην *AP*10.3; *way down into*, κύρτοιο Opp.*H*.4.116 νιφετοῖο κ. *a falling* of snow, *AP*6.217.1 (Simon.).

II. *return*, τῶν Ἡρακλειδῶν D.S.12.75.

κατημελημένως, Adv., (ἀμελέω) *negligently*, v.l. in Procop.*Pers*.1.5.

κατημύω, *droop*, ἔρνεα κ. ἔραζε A.R.3.1400: metaph., κατήμυσαν ἀχέεσσι θυμόν Id.2.862. (V. ἠμύω.)

κατηναγκασμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass., (καταναγκάζω) *of necessity*, D.S.15.50, Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1012.45, Diog.Oen.33, Alex.Aphr.*Fat*.181.23.

κατήνεμος, ον, *exposed to the wind*, cj. in Thphr.*Vent*.34, cf. Ael.*NA*4.6, Poll.1.115.

κάτηξις, ιος, ἡ, Ion. for κάταξις.

κατήορος, Dor. **-άορος** [ᾱ], ον: (ἀείρω):—*hanging down*, τέκνων δὲ πλῆθος .. κατάορα στένει *hanging on their mother's neck*, E.*Tr*.1090 (lyr.); τελαμὼν κ. A.R.2.1041; βόστρυχα *AP*5.260 (Paul. Sil.).

κατηπέδανον· κατησθενηκός, Erot.

κατηπειγμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass., (κατεπείγω) *hurriedly*, Hld.8.1, Sch.E.*Or*.1433.

κατηπιάω, *assuage, allay*, ὀδύναι δὲ κατηπιόωντο Il.5.417.

κατηρεμίζω, *calm, appease*, X.*An*.7.1.22, Plu.2.384a.

κατηρεφής, ές, (ἐρέφω) *covered over, vaulted, overhanging*, σπέος εὐρὺ κ. Od.13.349; κλισίας τε κ. Il.18.589; ἐν σμήνεσσι κ. μέλισσαι Hes.*Th*.594; μέγα κῦμα .. κ. Od.5.367: c. dat., σπέος δάφνῃσι κ. *shaded by, embowered in* them, 9.183; δώματα πέτρῃσι κ. Hes.*Th*.778; so in Trag., κ. πέτρος, of a cave, S.*Ph*.272; ἐν κ. στέγνῃ Id.*El*.381; κ. τύμβος Id.*Ant*.885; κ. αὐτῇ τῇ πέτρᾳ Pl.*Criti*.116b; of trees, *thick-leaved*, Theoc.7.9; κ. πόδα τιθέναι keep the foot *covered*, of Pallas seated, when the robe fails over her feet, opp. ὀρθὸν πόδα τ., A.*Eu*.294.

2. c. gen., στέγην, ἧς κατηρεφεῖς δόμοι E.*Hipp*.468; τράπεζαι κ. παντοίων ἀγαθῶν *covered with, full of*, Anacr.121.

κατήρης, ες, (ἀραρίσκω) *fitted out, furnished* with, χλανιδίοις E.*Supp*.110; ὀσμῇ Id.*El*.498; δένδρεα .. καρπῶν ἀφθονίησι κατήρεα cj. in Emp.78; [ἕρπυλλος] φύλλοισι κ. Nic.*Th*.69; esp. of ships, *furnished with oars*, εἶχε πλοῖον κατῆρες ἑτοῖμον had a *rowing* boat ready, Hdt.8.21; but ταρσὸς κ. a *well-fitted* oar, E.*IT*1346.

κατήρητος, v. κατάρατος.

κατήρυδες ἄμπελοι, *laden with fruit*, Hsch.

κατῆτος, adv., prob. = κατὰ ἔτος, *yearly*, *Hymn.Curet*.37.

κατήφεια, Ion. and Ep. **-είη,** ἡ, (κατηφής) *dejection* (λύπη κάτω βλέπειν ποιοῦσα Plu.2.528e), δυσμενέσιν μὲν χάρμα κατηφείην δὲ σοὶ αὐτῷ Il.3.51; κ. καὶ ὄνειδος 16.498, 17.556; κ. τέ τις ἅμα καὶ κατάμεμψις σφῶν αὐτῶν πολλὴ ἦν Th.7.75; opp. χαρά, Ep.Jac.4.9; δυσθυμία καὶ κ. Plu.*Them*.9; τὴν βουλὴν ἄχος καὶ κ. ἔσχε Id.*Cor*.20, cf. D.H.3.19, Corn.*ND*28, Charito6.8; κ. καὶ σύννοια Ph.2.204; κ. καὶ ὀϊζύς Rhian.1.8.

κατηφέω, *to be downcast, to be mute* with horror or grief, στῆ δὲ κατηφήσας Il.22.293; ἀκάχοντο κατήφησάν τ' ἐνὶ θυμῷ Od.16.342, cf. Call.*Epigr*.22, A.R.2.443, etc.; τί δαὶ κατηφεῖς ὄμμα*;* E.*Med*.1012; of animals, Arist.*HA*604[b]12; καὶ κατηφήσαι [ἂν] θεός and well *might* God *grieve*, J.*BJ*3.8.4 (v.l. οὓς κατέφησεν).

κατηφής, ές, *with downcast eyes, downcast*, κατηφέες ἐσσόμεθ' αἰεί Od.24.432, cf. Cic.*Att*.13.42.1; τὸν μὲν κατηφῆ E.*Or*.881; κ. ὄμμα Id.*Heracl*.633 (but κ. ὀφθαλμοί *sunken* eyes, Hp.*Epid*.7.25); κ. καὶ ὑπεραύστηρος *POxy*.471.92 (ii A.D.); of animals, αἱ ἵπποι ὅταν ἀποκείρωνται, γίνονται κατηφέστεραι Arist.*HA*572[b]9; τὸ κ. Id.*Phgn*.808[a]10, cf. 807[b]12: metaph., κ. ἄμπελος *drooping* in sorrow, Him.*Or*.9.4.

2. metaph., *dim, obscure*, νύξ *AP*9.658 (Paul. Sil.); χωρίον Poll.5.110; of colour, κ. ὁ λίθος καὶ μέλας Philostr.*VS*2.1.8, cf. Him.*Ecl*.12.7.

κατηφιάω, = κατηφέω, *AP*14.3, Ph.2.519 (nisi leg. -φῶμεν), Plu.2.119c; Ep. part. κατηφιόων A.R.1.461, etc.; Ep. iterat. κατηφιάασκε *MAMA*1.319.

κατηφών, όνος, ὁ, *one who causes grief* or *shame*, σπεύσατέ μοι, κακὰ τέκνα, κατηφόνες Il.24.253 (κατηφέες Crates).

κατηχέω, *sound over* or *through*, ἁρμονία κ. τῆς θαλάττης Philostr.*Im*.1.19, cf. 2.12.

2. *sound amiss*, opp. συνηχέω, Vitr.5.8.1.

II. *teach by word of mouth*: hence generally, *instruct*, κ. τινὰ πολλὰ τῶν ἀγνοουμένων Agrippa II ap.J.*Vit*.65, cf. Luc.*Asin*.48, *PStrassb*.41.37 (iii A.D.):—Pass., *to be informed* or *instructed*, περί τινος Act.Ap.21.21; κ. ὅτι .. Ph.2.575; ὥσπερ κατηχήμεθα S.E.*M*.5.5.

2. in *NT*, *instruct in the elements of religion*, 1Ep.Cor.14.19:—Pass., περὶ ὧν κατηχήθης λόγων Ev.Luc.1.4; ὁ κατηχούμενος τὸν λόγον Ep.Gal.6.6; κατηχημένος τὴν ὁδὸν τοῦ Κυρίου Act.Ap.18.25, cf. Porph.*Chr*.26.

κατηχής, v. κατᾱχής.

κατηχησις, εως, ἡ, *instruction by word of mouth*: generally, *instruction*, Hp.*Praec*.13, Cic.*Att*.15.12.2, D.H.*Dem*.50, *Din*.7, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc*.21.6, S.E.*M*.1.7; διὰ τὴν κ. τῶν συνόντων by *communication* with companions, in bad sense, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.54, cf. 55, Gal.5.463.

II. *accompaniment* of the monochord by louder instruments *which drown* its tune, Ptol.*Harm*.2.12 (pl.).

κατηχίξω, = κατηχέω II, Hsch., *Gloss*.

κάτθᾰνε, v. καταθνήσκω.

κατθᾶξαι, v. καταθήγω.

κατθάψαι, v. καταθάπτω.

κατθέμεν, κάτθεμεν, κάτθετε, κάτθεσαν, κατθέμεθα, κατθέσθην, κατθέμενοι, κάτθεο, v. κατατίθημι.

κατθῠτός, v. καταθυτός.

κάτια, τά, unexpld. wd. found in household inventory, *BGU*34.iii 4, al., iv 24 (?error for ἀκάτια).

κατιάδιον, τό, = κατιάς, Aret.*CD*1.2.

κατῐάπτω, *harm, hurt*, ὡς ἂν κατὰ χρόα καλὸν ἰάπτῃ Od.2.376, cf. 4.749; τίφθ' ὧδε κατὰ θυμὸν ἰάπτεις*;* Mosch.4.1.

κατιάς, άδος, ἡ, *lancet* or *stylet*, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.14.4 (cf. Sch. ad loc.), Philum.ap.Aët.8.48, Sor.2.59.

κατῑδίω, *desudasco*, *Gloss*.

κατῐᾰραίω, Elean form of καθιερεύω, *utter an imprecation against, accuse*, *Schwyzer*424.5 (iv B.C.); aor. opt. -ιαραύσειε (τινος) ib. 409.2 (v B.C.).

κατῑθύω, Ion. and Ep. for κατευθύνω, κ. τὸν πλόον Hdt.2.96, cf. Hp.*Art*.71, Luc.*Trag*.56. Aristaenet.1.15; κῦμα Mosch.2.121; χεῖρα τοξότιν *AP*6.188 (Leon.); ῥήματος ἁρμονίην *APl*.4.226 (Alc.). **-ῑθύς,** Adv. *straight ahead* or *down from*, c. gen. Babr.95.42, Q.S.7.136:—also **κατῑθύ** Herod.8.60, Man.1.30; cf. ἰθύς II. 2.

κατῐκετεύω, Ion. for καθικετεύω.

κατικμάζω, *let fall in drops*, σπόρον Nic.*Al*.582.

κατικμαίνω, *moisten, wet*, τινὰ ῥοαῖς Lyc.1053; χρόα λοετροῖς Nonn.*D*.5.606:—Pass., ib.11.508:—Med., *bathe*, τινθαλέοισι λοετροῖς Call.*Fr*.*anon*.60.

κατιλάριος, ὁ, Lat. *catillarius*, *dish-maker*, *SEG*35.1024.A3 (Arretium, i B.C./i A.D.).

κατιλλαίνω, *look askance at*, Hsch. (Pass.):—Act. is prob. in Arist.*Phgn*.813[a]21.

κατίλλω, = κατειλέω, φωναὶ κακούμεναι καὶ κατίλλουσαι (v.l. κατειλοῦσαι) app. describing a distorted or constricted condition of the voice in Hp.*Epid*.3.5 (cf. Gal.17(1).678, Erot.); = κατείργω, Phot. s.v. κατουλάδα.

κατιλλώπτω, perh. *look sideways at* or *through the slits of one's eyes*, εὖ κατιλλώψας ἄθρει A.*fr*.226 R.; in erotic contexts, τινι Philem.115 K.-A., θῆλυ κ. *AP*5.119; cf. κατιλλώπτειν, τὸ καταβλέπειν ἐπὶ χλευασμῷ Poll.2.52.

κατῑλύω, *fill with mud* or *dirt*, X.*Oec*.17.13.

κατίμεν [ῐ], Ep. pres. inf. Act. of κάτειμι, Il.14.457.

κατῑμονεύω, *let down*, Hsch.

κατῑόομαι, Pass., *become rusty, tarmished*, LXXSi.12.11 (Act. is v.l.), Str.16.2.42, Ep.Jac.5.3, Dsc.4.82, Arr.*Epict*.4.6.14: metaph., βασιλεία σιδηρᾶ καὶ -ιωμένη D.C.71.36.

κατῑρόω, v. καθιερόω.

κάτῐσος, ον, *equal*, c. dat., Sch.Ar.*Pax*728.

κατισχάνω, Ep. form of κατίσχω, κατὰ σὸν νόον ἴσχᾰνε Od.19.42.

κατισχναίνω, *cause to pine* or *waste away*, A.*Eu*.138:—Pass., ὑδροποτῶν καὶ κατισχναινόμενος Pl.*R*.561c, cf. J.*AJ*7.8.1:—fut. Med. inf. κατισχνᾰνεῖσθαι A.*Pr*.271.

II. *reduce* a swelling, Hp.*Prog*.23; αἱ Μοῦσαι τὸν ἔρωτα κ. Call.*Epigr*.47.3; *weaken*, ὀσμήν Thphr.*Od*.47.

κατισχνάω or **-έω**, = foreg., ἐπιφθέγγεσθαι κατισχνημένον in a *thin* voice, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.20.

κατισχνόομαι, = κατισχναίνομαι, J.*AJ*2.5.5, Gal.*UP*1.21, Aët.4.34:—Act., Hsch., Phot., Sch.Nic.*Al*.592.

κατισχνος, ον, *very lean, emaciated*, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.7.9, Plu.*Dem*.4, etc., fig. of style, *jejune*, Sch.*Flor*. ad Call.*Fr*.1 Pf., lines 8/9 (rest.).

κατισχῡρεύομαι, *strengthen oneself, be violent*, Aq.Ps.85(86).14.

κατισχύω, fut. -ύσω Ev.Matt.16.18:—*overpower, prevail over*, τινα Men.*Epit*.74, Aristeas21, LXX2Ch.8.3, al.; ὅταν ἡ τῆς πείρας ἀκρίβεια -ισχύῃ τὴν τῶν λόγων πιθανότητα D.S.1.39: also c. gen., LXXJe.15.18, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.248.19; [τῆς ἐκκλησίας] *Ev.Matt*. l.c.; τινὸς σοφίᾳ Ael.*NA*5.19; Ἄρης κ. τῆς Σελήνης Vett.Val.104.10; γενναίας φύσεως Chor. in *Rev.Phil*.1.57:—Pass., *to be worsted*, ὑπ' ἔρωτος D.S.1.71; τῇ μάχῃ Id.17.45.

2. abs., *have the upper hand, prevail*, LXXEx.17.11, al.; κ. τῷ πλήθει *to be superior in* .., Plb.11.13.3; κατίσχυον αἱ φωναὶ αὐτῶν Ev.Luc.23.23.

b. *to be prevalent*, ὁρμαὶ καὶ ζῆλοι παρά τισι κ. Plb.3.4.6; κατισχυούσης τῆς θερμότητος Thphr.*CP*6.11.7; κατίσχυκεν ἡ φήμη παρὰ τοῖς πλείστοις Antig.*Mir*.152.

II. *come to one's full strength*, δέμας in body, S.*OC*346, cf. Phld.*Rh*.1.189 S.

III. trans., *strengthen, encourage*, c. acc., LXXDe.1.38, al.; τὰς χεῖράς τινων ib.1Es.7.15; οὐδετέραν τῶν στάσεων D.H.6.65.

κατίσχω, collat. form of κατέχω, *hold back*, οὐδὲ κατίσχει [ἵππους] Il.23.321; τὰς νέας Hdt.2.115; θυμοῦ μένος ὀξὺ κατισχέμεν *h.Hom*.8.14:—Med., *keep by one*, γυναῖκα νέην .., ἥν τ' αὐτὸς .. κατίσχεαι Il.2.233; κάτισχε λῆμα καὶ σθένος θεοστυγές Neophr.2.4.

II. *possess, occupy*, οὐ ποίμνησιν καταΐσχεται Od.9.122, ἀράχνια κ. ὅλον τὸ σμῆνος *cover* it, Arist.*HA*626[b]18.

III. = κατέχω A. IV, ἐς πατρίδα γαῖαν νῆα κατισχέμεναι Od.11.456, cf. Hdt.8.41; ἐνὶ Φάσιδι νῆα *put in* there, A.R.3.57.

IV. intr., σέλας κατίσχει ἐξ οὐρανοῦ ἐπὶ τὴν βοῦν the light *comes down* form heaven, Hdt.3.28.

2. of ships, *put in*, Th.7.33.

κατῐτήρια (sc. ἱερά), τά, = ἡ ἐπὶ καθόδῳ θυσία, Hsch.

κάτογκος, ον, *bulky*, τῷ σώματι Sor.1.117.

κατοδερικαῖς, τοῖς, dat. pl. masc., dub.sens. in *BGU*1240.24, 26 (ii B.C.).

κατοδῠνάω, *afflict grievously*, τὴν ζωήν τινων LXXEx.1.14:—Pass., ib.Ez.9.4.

κατοδύρομαι [ῡ], *deplore*, τὸ ζῆν Pl.*Ax*.367d; τὴν ἑαυτοῦ τύχην D.S.13.58; ταυτὶ -όμενος X.Eph.5.1, cf. Parth.26.4:—Pass., *to be mourned*, *Arch.Pap*.1.220 (Ptol.).

κατόζω, *spread a stink*, σαυτοῦ, i.e. *tuo foetore fruitus*, Arr.*Epict*.4.11.16.

κάτοθεν, later form for κάτωθεν, *PHib*.1.110.76 (iii B.C.).

κατοιάδες, αἱ, (ὄϊς) *leading the sheep*, αἶγες Paus.9.13.4.

κάτοιδα, -οισθα, inf. κατειδέναι, part. κατειδώς (Locr. καταειδώς *Schwyzer*366 *A* 6 (Tolophon, iii B.C.)), pf. (in pres. sense), plpf. κατῄδη (in impf. sense):—*know well, understand*, c. acc. rei, ἄστρων ὁμήγυριν A.*Ag*.4; οὐδὲν κάτοισθα τῶν σαυτοῦ πέρι S.*Ph*.553; θεσφάτων βάξιν κατῄδη Id.*Tr*.87; φύλλον νώδυνον Id.*Ph*.44; κατειδὼς τὴν γυναικείαν φύσιν, ὡς .. ἥδεται Eub.43; μηδὲν κατειδώς, ἀλλὰ προσποιούμενος Men.628; ἵν' εὖ κατειδῇς S.*Ichn*.164.

2. c. acc. pers., *know by sight, recognize*, τὸν βοτῆρα Id.*OT*1048, cf. *Tr*.418, E.*Or*.1183, 1521.

3. abs., esp. in part., οὐ κατειδώς *unwittingly*, Id.*Med*.992 (lyr.), *Supp*.1033.

4. c. part., *know well that* .., κάτισθι μὴ πολλοὺς ἔτι τρόχους .. τελῶν S.*Ant*.1064.

5. folld. by an interrog., οὐ κάτοιδ' ὅπως λέγεις I *understand* not how .., Id.*Aj*.270; οὐ κ. ὅτῳ τρόπῳ .. E.*Hipp*.1245.

6. c. inf., *know how* to, ἦ κάτοισθα δηλῶσαι λόγῳ*;* S.*OT*1041.

κατοιδέω, pf. -ῴδηκα, *to be swollen*, Sor.2.43.

κατοίησις, εως, ἡ, *self-conceit*, Plu.2.1119b (pl.).

κατοικᾶδιος ον, = κατοικίδιος, *domestic*, ἥρως *IGBulg*.1874 (Thrace).

κατοικάς, άδος, ἡ, poet. fem. of κατοικίδιος, στρουθός Nic.*Al*.60, 535.

κατοικεσία, ἡ, = κατοίκησις, LXXPs.106(107).36, Eust.106.44.

κατοικέσια, (sc. ἱερά), τά, *anniversary festival of a colony*, *EM*221.3.

κατοικέω, Aeol. pres. part. κατοίκηντας *IKyme*13.76 (ii B.C.) *settle in, colonize*, πόλιν Hdt.7.164; γῆν E.*Med*.10; τοῖς κατοικεῖν ἐθέλουσι τὰν πόλιν Decr.Byz.ap.D.18.91: generally, *inhabit*, τόπους S.*Ph*.40; τὴν Ἀσίαν *SIG*557.17 (Magn. Mae., iii B.C.), etc.:—Pass., *to be dwelt in* or *inhabited*, opp. κατοικίζομι (to be just founded), Arist.*Pol*.1266^{b}2.

2. abs., *settle, dwell*, ζητοῦσα .. ποῦ κατοικοίης S.*OC*362; ἵνα χρὴ κατοικεῖν Ar.*Av*.153; ἐν δόμοις, ἐν ἄστεσι, E.*Hel*.1651, Pl.*Lg*.666e, etc.; αὐτόθι Th.3.34; ἐν μοναρχίᾳ Isoc.1.36; ἐπὶ γῆς Apoc.3.10; esp. of non-citizens, Ἐφέσιοι καὶ οἱ -οῦντες *SIG*352.4 (Ephesus, iv B.C.), cf. 633.67 (Milet., ii B.C.):—pf. and plpf. Pass., *to have been planted* or *settled*, κατὰ κώμας Hdt.1.96, cf. 2.102; κ. νῆσον, τὴν μεσόγειαν, Id.4.8, Th.1.120, fig., ὁ κατοικõν ἐν βοη(θείᾳ τοῦ ὑψίστου) *SEG*31.1598, 32.1573.

II. *administer, govern*, οἱ τὰς πόλεις -οῦντες Phld.*Rh*.2.225 S.:—more freq. in Pass., κατῴκηνται καλῶς, of Athens, S.*OC*1004; ὀρθῶς κ., of Sparta, Pl.*Lg*.683a.

III. intr. of cities, *exist as a settlement*, τὰς πόλεις τὰς ἐν Πελοποννήσῳ κατοικούσας Isoc.12.166, ἐν τοῖς πεδίοις ib.677c, cf. 682c: also c. acc. loci, τὰς τὴν Ἀσίαν κατοικούσας *which are situated in* .., Isoc.5.123.

κατοικησις, εως, ἡ, *settling in* a place, διὰ τὴν ταύτῃ κ. Th.2.15.

II. *dwelling, abode*, Pl.*Ti*.71b, *Criti*.115c, LXXGe.10.30. etc.; τὴν κ. εἶχεν ἐν τοῖς μνήμασι Ev.Marc.5.3; *inhabited district*, ἡ κατὰ τὴν Ἰταλίαν κ. Ath.12.523e.

κατοικητήριον, τό, *dwelling-place, abode*, LXXEx.12.20; κ. θεοῦ, δαιμονίων, Ep.Eph.2.22, Apoc.18.2.

κατοικητήριος, α, ον, = κατοικίδιος, ὄρνεις Sor.1.51.

κατοικία, ἡ, *habitation*, βαρβάρων Hecat.119 J.; τόπος εὐφυὴς πρὸς κ. Plb.5.78.5; ὑγιεινὴν ποιεῖν τὴν κ. Str.5.4.8; *farm, village*, Plb.2.32.4, etc.: generally, *dwelling-place*, Act.Ap.17.26; *domicile*, Mitteis *Chr*.31 i 23 (ii B.C.).

2. *settlement, colony*, Str.5.4.11; esp. of *military colonies* in Egypt, *PTeb*.61(*b*).227 (ii B.C.), etc.; also = Lat. *colonia*, *IEphes*.3327, 3239A, etc., Str.6.2.5, Plu.*Ant*.16, App.*BC*5.19; κατοικίαι πόλεων foundation of *colonies*, Plu.*Pomp*.47.

3. *body of residents in* a foreign *city*, ἡ κ. τῶν ἐν Ἱεραπόλει κατοικούντων Ἰουδαίων *IGRom*.4.834.

κατοικια, τά, *house-hold goods*, *GDI*2141.22 (Delph.).

κατοικίδιος, ον, (α, ον only *Gp*.1.3.8, Just.*Nov*.69.1.1) *living in* or *about a house, domestic*, μῦς Antig.*Mir*.137; [σκύλαξ] Nic.Dam.56 J.; ὄρνεις *Gp*. l.c., 2.35.5; ὄρνις Longus3.6; οἱ κ. *stay-at-home* historians, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.37; κ. βίος Ph.2.378, D.S.3.53; κ. κατατάσιες *domestic* means or methods of extension, Hp.*Art*.78; τὰ κ. τῶν ἔργων *household* duties, Hierocl.p.62 A.; κατοικίδιοι (sc. θεοί), οἱ, = Lat. *Penates*, *Gloss.*

2. *domiciled*, *BGU*1816.8 (i B.C.).

κατοικίζω, Cret. **καταϝοικίδδω** *Schwyzer*175.2 (Gortyn): Att. fut. -ἴῶ A.*Pr*.725:—*settle, establish*, κ. τινὰς ες Μέμφιν Hdt.2.154, cf. Ar.*Pax*205, Decr.ap.D.18.182, etc.; κ. πόλιν εἰς τόπον *place* it .., Pl.*R*.370e; γυναῖκας ἐς φῶς ἡλίου κ. E.*Hipp*.617, cf. Pl.*Ti*.70a, Critias*Fr*.25.38, etc.; κ. ψυχὴν ἐν τάφῳ S.*Ant*.1069; ἐκγόνους ἐν πόπῳ Pl.*Criti*.113c; ἐλπίδας ἔν τινι κ. *plant* them in his mind, A.*Pr*.250; κ. τινὰ χώρᾳ S.*OC*637; τινὰς ἐκ Ῥώμης εἰς τὴν Καμερίαν κ. Plu.*Rom*.24:—Pass., *to be settled*, ἐν Αἰγύπτῳ Hdt.2.154; περὶ τὸ ἧπαρ Pl.*Ti*.71d; τοὺς ἐπὶ τοῦ Πόντου κατῳκισμένους App.*Mith*.15; κ. Λατώσιον *Schwyzer* l.c.

II. c. acc. loci, *colonize, people* a place, οἳ Θεμίσκυράν ποτε κατοικιοῦσιν A.*Pr*.725; Μέγαρα Hdt.5.76, cf. E.*Andr*.295 (lyr.), Th.6.76, etc.; τὴν Σικελίαν Pl.*Ep*.357a; τὸν Εὔξεινον πόντον κ. πόλεσι λαμπραῖς Ath.12.523e:—Pass., *to be settled*, ἡ Ἑλλὰς -ῳκίζετο Th.1.12, cf. 2.17; *to be founded, established*, Isoc.9.19; πόλεις κατοικιζόμεναι εὐθύς, opp. ἤδη κατοικούμεναι, Arist.*Pol*.1266^{b}1.

III. Med., *establish oneself, settle*, Th.2.102; ἐν Τροιζῆνι, εἰς Αἴγιναν, Isoc.19.23, 24.

IV. *bring home and re-establish there, restore to one's country*, A.*Eu*.756, Pl.*Ep*.357b.

κατοικικός, ή, όν, *assigned to* κάτοικοι, κλῆρος *PTeb*.105.13 (ii B.C.), etc.; γῆ *POxy*.46.22 (100 A.D.); ὑποθήκη ib.2134.14 (ii A.D.).

κατοικίς, ίδος, ἡ, v.l. for κατοικάς, Nic.*Th*.558.

κατοικῐσις, εως, ἡ, *settlement*, Pl.*R*.453b, *Lg*.969c: pl. Th.6.77, App.*BC*5.19.

κατοικισμός, ὁ, = foreg., in pl., Pl.*Lg*.683a, Arist.*Mete*.351^{b}22; ἐς -οικισμόν for *habitation*, J.*AJ*4.7.4.

κατοικιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *founder of a city*, Sm.Je.50(27).7, Hsch. s.v. ἀποικιστής.

κατοικοδομέω, *build upon* or *in* a place, τι δημόσιον X.*Ath*.3.4; τὰς ὁδούς Arist.*Ath*.50.2:—Pass., of the place, *to be built on*, LXXGe.36.43, Str.5.4.5.

II. *squander in building*, Plu.*Publ*.15 (but simply, *use in building*, πλίνθου τῆς -δομηθείσης *PPetr*.3p.141 (iii B.C.)).

III. *shut up in a house*, Is.8.41 (s.v.l.), cf. Harp. s.v. κατῳκοδόμησε.

2. Pass., *to be built up, blocked up*, σανίσι D.C.66.25.

κατοικονομέω, *manage well*, τὴν χρείαν Plu.*Brut*.36:—Med., πάντα *OGI*339.23 (Sestus, ii B.C.).

κάτοικος, ὁ, *inhabitant*, Arist.*Oec*.1352^{a}33, Plb.5.65.10, al.; esp. of *military colonists*, οἱ ἐν Μαγνησίᾳ κ. *OGI*229.71 (Smyrna, iii B.C.); in Egypt, *PTeb*.30.7 (ii B.C.), etc.; κ. is f.l. for κάτοικτος in A.*Ag*.1286.

κατοικοφθορέω, *rum utterly*, τὴν πόλιν Plu.*Alc*.23.

κατοικτείρω or **-ίρω**, irreg. aor. οικτείρησα Lxx4Ma.8.20, 12.2: —*have mercy* or *compassion on*, τινα Hdt.1.45, 4.167, al., S.*OT*13, E.*Heracl*.445, *IG*9(2).255 (Pharsalus); τὸ τῆς μητρὸς γῆρας Lxx4Ma.8.20.

II. intr., *feel, show compassion*, κατοικτείραντα ἐρωτᾶν ask *in compassion*, Arist.*Rh*.1393b28; -οικτῖραι ὡς βραχὺς εἴη ὁ βίος *feel compassion at the thought* that .., Hdt.7.46.

κατοικτίζω, Att. fut. -ιῶ A.*Supp*.903:—foreg., c. acc. rei, πόνους S.*OC*384, etc.; λακὶς χιτῶνος ἔργον (i.e. χιτῶνα) οὐ κατοικτιεῖ A. l.c.:—Med., *bewail oneself, utter lamentations*, Hdt.2.121.γ΄, 3.156, A.*Eu*.121 (prob.); τί κατοικτίζει μάτην; Id.*Pr*.36:—aor. Pass. κατῳκτίσθην E.*IA*686: c. acc., as in Act., στρατόν A.*Pers*.1062 (lyr.).

II. causal, *excite pity*, ῥήματα .. κατοικτίσαντά τως S.*OC*1282.

κατοικτῐσις, εως, ἡ, *compassion*, ἡ πρὸς αὑτὴν κ. X.*Cyr*.6.1.47.

κατοικτος, ον, *pitiable*, prob. for κάτοικος, A.*Ag*.1286.

κατοιμώζω, *bewail, lament*, E.*Andr*.1159.

κατοινόομαι, Pass., *to be drunken*, κατῳνωμένος Pl.*Lg*.815c.

κατοινος, ον, *drunken with wine*, E.*Ion*553 (troch.).

2. *addicted to wine*, D.S.5.26.

3. *wine-coloured*, Vett.Val.1.13.

κατοινύσαι· κατακρύψαι, Hsch.

κατοίομαι, *to be conceited of oneself*, LxxHb.2.5, Ph.*Fr*.99 H.

κατοίσεται, v. καταφέρω,

κατοιχνέω, *spread over, fill*, ὀμφὰ κ. τόπου S.*Ichn*.321 (lyr.).

κατοίχομαι, *have gone*, οἱ κατοιχόμενοι *the departed, dead*, D.43.67, 60.8, Arist.*VV*1250b21, *PGnom*.17, Aret.*SA*2.4: sg., Nic.*Fr*.108, *BMus.Inscr*.1032.19 (Teos), 1032*a* (Ephesus).

κατοιωνίζομαι, *take as an omen*, Phalar.*Ep*.143.2.

κατοκλάζω, *squat down*, tm., κατά τ᾽ ὀκλάζουσιν ὁμοῖοι Opp.*C*.3.473.

κατοκνέω, *shrink from*, c. inf., ὅπως .. μὴ κατοκνήσεις κτανεῖν Αἴγισθον S.*El*.956; κ. ὀρθοῦσθαι Hp.*Mochl*.20; κ. γῆν περιιδεῖν τμηθεῖσαν Th.2.18; μὴ κατόκνει .. πορεύεσθαι Isoc.1.19: c. acc., τὴν στρατείαν App.*Mith*.110: abs., *shrink back*, A.*Pr*.67, Th.2.94, Isoc.6.75, D.29.1, etc.; *to be sluggish*, εἰ τῇ δυνάμει κ. [ἡ ψυχή] Phld.*Mus*.p.30 K.

κατοκωχή, ἡ, = κατοχή, *possession*, τῆς χώρας Anon.ap.Suid.; *mental grasp*, τῶν εἰρημένων Zeno *Stoic*.1.58.

II. *being possessed, inspiration*, θείᾳ μοίρᾳ καὶ κατοκωχῇ Pl.*Ion*536c; ἀπὸ Μουσῶν κ. Id.*Phdr*.245a, cf. Ph.1.174, al., Dam.*Isid*.32:—the forms κατακωχή, -ιμος are late and incorrect; cf. ἀνοκωχή, συνοκωχή.

κατοκωχιμος, η, ον, *held in possession, held as a pledge*, [χωρίον] Is.2.28 (vulg. κατόχιμον); τὸ κ. Hsch.

2. *capable of being possessed* by a feeling or passion, ὑπὸ κινήσεως Arist.*Pol*.1342a8; ἐκ τῆς ἀρετῆς Id.*EN*1179b9; τῷ πάθει *possessed*, Id.*HA*572a32; *inclined*, πρός τι Id.*Pol*.1269b30: abs., *frantic*, Luc.*JTr*.30 (vulg. κατόχιμος).

κατολῐγωρέω, *neglect utterly*, τοῦ δικαίου Lys.9.16; [ἀνδρός] Longin.13.2, cf. Jul.*Or*.1.2a:—Pass., *SIG*888.153 (Scaptopara, iii A.D.).

2. abs., *to be negligent*, ἐν τοῖς ἀλλοτρίοις Diogenian.2.75, cf. *PSI*4.426.3 (iii B.C.); κατολιγωρήσαντες *with contempt*, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1421a15.

κατολισθάνω, later **-αίνω** Gal.7.36, Agath.1.1: Ep. aor. 2 κατόλισθε A.R.1.390: aor. 1 -ωλίσθησα Alciphr.3.64: pf. -ωλίσθηκα Orib.50.42.3:—*slip, sink down*, Str.4.6.6; of hernia, Gal. l.c.; of a building, *collapse*, Agath.1.10: metaph., ἐς πάθος, εἰς ἔρωτα, Luc.*Abd*.28, Alciphr. l.c.; εἰς τὸ βλάσφημον Ael.*Fr*.60; εἰς πλεονεξίαν Agath.1.1.

κατολισθησις, εως, ἡ, *slipping down*, Sor.1.108, Gal.19.447, Paul.Aeg.6.65.

κατόλλυμι, in pf. Act., *perish utterly*, νεολαία .. κατὰ πᾶσ᾽ ὄλωλεν A.*Pers*.670 (lyr.).

κατολολύζω, *shriek over*, θύματος A.*Ag*.1118 (lyr.).

κατολοφύρομαι [ῡ], aor. 1 -ωλοφῡράμην Diog.Oen.1:—*bewail*, c. acc., E.*IT*644 (lyr.), X.*Cyr*.7.3.16; τινῶν τὸν βίον Diog.Oen. l.c.; κ. πολλὰ ἑαυτόν D.H.5.12: abs., E.*Or*.339 (lyr.).

κατομβρέομαι, Pass., *to be rained on*, Plb.34.1.16, Str.16.1.5: metaph., ὄμματα κατομβρηθέντα γόοισιν *AP*7.389 (Apollonid.).

κατομβρία, ἡ, *heavy rain*, Lyd.*Ost*.30, al.: pl., ib.58.

κατομβρίζομαι, Pass., = κατομβρέομαι, *Gp*.2.8.4.

κατομβριμος, ον, *rainy*, ἔτος Orph.*Fr*.252.

κατομβριος, ον, = foreg., dub.l. in Ph.2.515.

κατομβρισις, εως, ἡ, = κατομβρία, Lyd.*Ost*.40.

κατομβρος, ον, *rainy*, νότος Arist.*Vent*.973b9; ἔαρ *Gp*.1.12.24.

II. *wet with rain, drenched*, Thphr.*CP*3.12.1, 3.22.3: metaph., ὄμματ᾽ ἐρώντων *AP*5.144 (Asclep.).

κατόμνῡμι, aor. -ώμοσα E.*Hel*.835:—*confirm by oath*, τινί τι Ar.*Av*.444.

2. c. acc., *call to witness, swear by*, τὴν ἐμὴν ψυχήν E.*Or*.1517 (troch.), etc.; κ. τὼ θεώ Ar.*Ec*.158: c. dupl. acc., ἁγνὸν ὅρκον σὸν κάρα κατώμοσα E.*Hel*. l.c.: c. gen., κ. τῆς κεφαλῆς Anon.ap.Suid.

3. *swear*, c. inf., *IG*12(9).1273.1 (Eretria, vi B.C.).

II. Med. = Act., *tender an oath*, Antipho Soph.*Oxy*.1364.140, Arist.*Rh*.1377a16, *PMagd*.26.13 (iii B.C.); *swear by*, τοὺς θεούς Aristaenet.2.20: c. acc. et inf., D.39.4, cf. Paus.6.18.3.

2. c. dat., *take an oath against, accuse on oath*, Hdt.6.65 (gen. as v.l.): abs., ib.69.

κατομόργνῡμι, *wipe clean off*, Hsch.

κατόμοσις, εως, ἡ, *affirmation on oath*, Hsch. s.v. μά.

κατομφάλιος [φᾰ], ον, *from the navel*, (or analogous part), v.l. for παρομφ-, Nic.*Th*.290.

κατονειδίζω, = ὀνειδίζω, D.H.11.42.

κατονειδιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = ὀνειδιστήρ, Man.4.235.

κατονεύομαι, v.l. for ὀνεύομαι, Gal.19.126.

κατόνησις, Dor. **-όνᾱσις**, εως, ἡ, *enjoyment, right of profit from*, καρποῦ *SEG*23.474 (Dodona, iv/iii B.C.).

κατονίναμαι, *enjoy*, in aor. 1, σαυτῆς κατόναιο Ar.*Ec*.917 (lyr.); τέκνων, σπορῶν, καρπῶν, οὐσίας κατόνασθαι *SIG*826 *C* 15 (Delph., ii B.C.).

κατονομάζω, *name*, Str.7.3.2, al.; ἀπό τινος ib.13.1.48 (dub.l.):—Pass., ζωμὸς κατωνόμασται Anaxandr.34.5; *to be named*, Arist.*EE*1221[b]10, Thphr.*Od*.2; *to be expressed in terms*, of numbers, Archim.*Aren*.1.3; τὰ -ωνομασμένα the *aforesaid*, Meno *Iatr*.11.33, Philum.*Ven*.27.3.

II. Pass., *to be betrothed*, c. dat., Plb.5.43.1, Hsch. s.v. τᾶλις; *to be devoted* to the gods, D.H.1.16, Phalar.*Ep*.84.1.

κατόνομαι, *censure bitterly, depreciate, abuse*, c. acc., Hdt.2.172: aor., μή με κατονοσθῇς πρὸς τὸς .. πυραμίδας ib.136, imper. κατόνοσσο Arat.1142.

κατονομαξία, ἡ, Dor. for κατονομασία, *expression* of numbers, Archim.*Aren*.1.7 (prob.):—also **-αξις,** εως, ἡ, ib.3.1.

κατονομᾰσία, ἡ, *name, denomination*, Str.1.2.34 (pl.).

κατονομαστος, ον, *named*, Hdn.*Epim*.203.

κάτοξος, ον, *drenched with vinegar, over-sour*, Posidipp.1.7.

κάτοξύνω, *hasten on*, τι Artemon.*Fr*.12.

κάτοξυς, εια, υ, strengthd. for ὀξύς, *very sharp, piercing*, βοή Ar.*V*.471; of disease, *acute*, Hp.*Aph*.1.7 (cf. Gal.18(2).254), Aret.*SA*1.7, *CA*1.10; τὸ κ. τῆς ὀρέξεως Hld.1.26.

κατοπάζω, *follow hard upon, tread on the heels of*, αἰδῶ δέ τ' ἀναιδείη κατοπάζῃ Hes.*Op*.324.

κατόπερ, Ion. for καθόπερ (q.v.).

κατόπιθεν, Adv., = κατόπισθεν, *POxy*.2146.8 (iii A.D.), *Gloss*.

κατόπιν, Adv., (v. ὄπις) *behind, after*, Hp.*Mul*.1.12, Th.4.32, X.*Cyr*.1.4.21: c. gen., Ar.*Eq*.625, Pl.*Prt*.316a; κ. ἐπὶ τῷ στόλῳ Plb.1.50.5; ἐκ τῶν κ. Id.2.67.2: metaph., κ. χωρεῖν τῶν εἰργασμένων fall *short of*, fail in describing, Chor.p.23 B.

II. of Time, *after, hereafter*, f.l. in Thgn.280; εὐθὺς κ. Thphr.*HP*7.13.7; κ. ἑορτῆς ἥκομεν 'too late for the fair', Pl.*Grg*.447a; ἡ κ. [ἡμέρα] Plb.1.46.7, Phld.*Ind.Sto*.19; ὁ κ. ἐνιαυτός Plu.*Cam*.43; σε μένει καὶ κ. δάκρυα *AP*9.70 (Mnasalc.), κ. γίγνεσθαι *to fall behind, be remiss*, Just.*Nov*.59.3.

κατόπισθεν, in Poets also **-θε,** Adv. of Place, *behind, after*, Il.23.505, Od.22.92: c. gen., 12.148, Pancrat.*Oxy*.1085.14: metaph., of rank, ἁ δ' Ἀρετὰ κ. θνατοῖς ἀμελεῖται E.*IA*1093 (lyr.).

II. of Time, *hereafter, afterwards, henceforth*, Od.22.40, 24.546; ὁ κ. λογισμός Pl.*Ti*.57e, cf. Thgn.280; also κ. λιποίμην Od.21.116, cf. Pl.*R*.363d, *h.Merc*.407.

κατοπίσω, Adv., = foreg., LXXJd.18.22.

κατοπτάζομαι, *discern, see*, Aesop.266 P.

κατοπτάω, *roast* or *bake thoroughly*, Archestr.*Fr*.13.6, Phld.*D*.1.19, Str.15.2.2, 16.4.13:—Pass., *to be well baked*, Arist.*Aud*.802[b]2, 803[a]29; *to be overheated*, of the blood, Gal.7.246.

κατοπτεία, ἡ, *spying, reconnoitring*, J.*AJ*18.9.7.

II. = κάτοψις, οὐρανοῦ *Corp.Herm*.3.3 (-οπτία).

κατοπτευσις, εως, ἡ, *observation*, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.155, *Gloss*.:—also written καθόπτ-, ib.

κατοπτευτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *overseer*, Colluth. 54 (s.v.l.).

κατοπτευτήριος, ον, *fit for looking out*, τὸ κ., = σκοπιά, Sch.E.*Ph*.233.

κατοπτεύω, *spy out*, ὠτακουστεῖν καὶ κ. v.l. for διοπτ- in X.*Cyr*.8.2.10; *observe closely*, ἅπαντα, φύσιν ἀνθρώπων, Plb.1.4.11, D.H.*Lys*.7; *reconnoitre*, Plb.3.45.3; of a night-policeman, *POxy*.1033.13 (iv A.D.); *visit, explore* a country, Plb.34.1.8, 34.5.9; τὸν οὐράνιον χῶρον Arist.*Mu*.391[a]10; ἐπὶ τοῦ Πηγάσου τὸν οὐρανόν Asclep.Myrl.ap.Sch.Il;6.155; κ. ἐς .. *AP*5.122 (Phld.):—Pass., ὑπὸ λουτροῦ ἀληθινῶς κατωπτεύθησαν X.*Oec*.10.8, Plb.3.37.11, Str.2.4.6; *to be observed*, S.*Aj*.829; μὴ κατοπτευθῶ παρών Id.*Ph*.124; ἐκ τῶν φαινομένων κατωπτευμένων Phld.*Sign*.25.

II. Astrol., *exert a baleful aspect*, Petos.ap.Vett.Val.112.37.

III. w. dat., *adopt an unfavourable attitude towards*, ἡμῖν *POxy*.2342.29 (ii A.D.).

κατοπτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *spy, scout*, A.*Th*.36 (pl.).

II. = ἑδροδιαστολεύς, Hp.*Fist*.3, *Haem*.5 (κάτοπτρον Erot.).

κατοπτήριος, ον, = κατοπτευτήριος, χῶρος Str.9.3.15; κατοπτήριον, τό, *height which commands a view*, *Delph*.3(2).136.

κατοπτης, ου, ὁ, = κατοπτήρ I, *h.Merc*.372, Hdt.3.17.21, etc.

2. *one who visits* or *explores*, κλιμάτων καὶ ἐθνῶν Vett.Val.330.15; *one who contemplates*, οὐρανοῦ Ph.Bybl.ap.Eus.*PE*1.10.

II. *overseer*, κατόπτης δ' εἴμ' ἐγὼ τῶν πραγμάτων A.*Th*.41; ὦ Ζεῦ διόπτα καὶ κατόπτα Ar.*Ach*.435.

2. κατόπτας, ὁ, title of an officer in Boeot. towns, *IG*7.303.21 (Oropus), 3172.140 (Orchomenus).

κατόπτησις, εως, ἡ, *roasting* or *baking*, Phld.*D*.1.19, Gal.11.694.

κατοπτικὸς νόμος law *concerning the* κατόπτης II. 2, *IG*7.3073.88 (Lebad.).

κατοπτίλλεταί μοι, = δοκεῖ μοι, Diusap.Stob.4.21.16; Dor. word, cf. ὀπτίλος.

κάτοπτος (A), ον, (ὄψομαι) *visible*, ὥστε μὴ κάτοπτα εἶναι Th.8.104; χωρίον ἄερκτον καὶ πανταχόθεν κ. Lys.7.28.

II. c. gen., *looking down over*, πορθμοῦ κάτοπτον πρῶνα (Canter for κάτοπτρον) A.*Ag*.307.

κάτοπτος (B), ον, *dried-up*, of a kind of myrrh, Dsc.1.64; ἡ ἐκ τῶν καμίνων κ. γῆ Id.5.158; *over-baked*, ἄρτοι Ath.Med.ap.Orib.1.9.2, cf. *Gloss*.

κατοπτρίζω, *show an in a mirror* or *by reflexion*, τοῦ-ίζοντος [τὴν ἶριν] ἀστέρος *Placit*.3.5.11:—Pass., *to be mirrored*, Anon.*Oxy*.1609.19.

II. Med., *look into a mirror, behold oneself in it*, Zeno *Stoic*.1.66, S.E.*P*.1.48, Ath.15.687c, etc.

2. *behold as in a mirror*, ἰδέαν Ph.1.107; δόξαν Κυρίου 2Ep.Cor.3.18 (but here perh. *reflect*).

κατοπτρικός, ή, όν, *of* or *in a mirror*, φαντασία *Placit*.3.1.2; ἐμφάσεις ib.3.2.1; τὰ κ. *reflected images*, ib.3.5.6; but, *Theory of Reflexion*, title of work by Hero, Damian.*Opt*.14:—also **-κή,** ἡ, Procl.*in Euc*.p.40 F.; **-κόν,** τό, Hero *Deff*.135.12. Adv. -κῶς *by reflexion*, βλέπεσθαι *Placit*.2.24.1.

κατοπτρῖτις λίθος *reflecting* stone found in Cappadocia, Plin.*HN*37.152.

κατοπτροειδής, ές, *like a mirror*, prob. l. in *Placit*.2.25.14, cf. Alex.Aphr.*in Mete*.144.6.

κάτοπτορον, τό, *mirror*, κ. εἴδους χαλκός A.*Fr*.393, cf. E.*Hipp*.429, etc.; τίς γὰρ κατόπτρῳ καὶ τυφλῷ κοινωνία; Com.ap.Stob.4.30.6a; κ. ἀνδρομήκη Phld.*Rh*.2.206 S.; ἐν κατόπτρῳ .. κατιδεῖν εἴδωλα παρέχοντι Pl.*Ti*.71b; ὥσπερ ἐν κ. ἑαυτὸν ὁρῶν Id.*Phdr*.255d, etc.; = μηλωτίς, Hp.ap.Erot. (v. κατοπτήρ II): metaph., εὖ γὰρ ἐξεπίσταμαι ὁμιλίας κ. companionship's true *mirror*, A.*Ag*.839; ἡ Ὀδύσσεια καλὸν ἀνθρωπίνου βίου κ. Alcid.ap.Arist.*Rh*.1406b13; κ. φύσεος, of a wine-cup, Theopomp.Com.32.3:—spelt **κάτροπτον** in Att. Inscrr., *IG*2.1471.47, 1544.58 (iv B.C.), al., and this form shd. be restored in Pl.*Cra*.414c: κάθοπτρον shd. perh. be restored in *Annuario*4/5.463.

κατοργᾰνίζω, *sound with music through*, τῆς ἐρημίας *AP*9.264 (Apollonid. or Phil.).

κατοργάω, strengthd. for ὀργάω, Hsch., Phot.

κατοργιάζω, *initiate in orgies, prepare for them*, Plu.*Sol*.12:—Pass., Id.2.766b, *Fr*.6.2, Luc.*Trag*.125.

κατοργόω, pf. Med. κατωργώμεθα *we have quarrelled with each other*, *PMagd*.10.3 (iii B.C.).

κατορέγομαι, Med., strengthd. for ὀρέγομαι, Simp.*in Epict*.p.6 D.

κάτορθος, ον, *straight*, Mnesith.ap.Orib.8.38.4.

κάτορθόω, *set up-right, erect*, δέμας E.*Hipp*.1445, *Andr*.1080; *set straight* a fractured or dislocated bone, Hp.*Fract*.16, al. (Med., *have* it *set straight*, 8, al.); κ. τὰ κηρία, of bees, Arist.*HA*625b19.

2. metaph., *keep straight, set right*, πολλά τοι σμικροὶ λόγοι .. κατώρθωσαν βροτούς S.*El*.416; κατορθοῦντος φρένα Id.*OC*1487; κ. τοὺς ἀγωνιζομένους *make* them *prosper*, D.18.290.

b. *accomplish successfully, bring to a successful issue*, τὸν ἀγῶνα Lys.18.13; πολλὰ καὶ μεγάλα Pl.*Men*.99c; εἰ γὰρ ἓν ὧν ἐπεβούλευσεν κατώρθωσεν D.21.106; ὁδόν Id.24.7; μηδὲν ἁμαρτεῖν ἐστὶ θεῶν καὶ πάντα κ. Epigr.ib.18.289; τουτὶ κατωρθώκαμεν περὶ ἐπιστήμης Pl.*Tht*.203b, cf. E.*Hel*.1067; τὰς ἐπιβολάς Plb.10.2.5, etc.:—Pass., *succeed, prosper*, Hdt.1.120, E.*Hipp*.680, Arist.*EN*1106b26; ἐπειδὴ δρᾶν κατώρθωσαι φρενί *thou hast rightly purposed*, A.*Ch*.512; κατωρθωμένος, of works of art, *successful*, Str.9.1.17, al.; τὰ μάλισθ' ὑπὸ τῶν τεχνικωτάτων -ούμενα Phld.*Vit*.p.33 J.; ὅσα κατώρθωται αὐτῶν *the most perfect examples*, Plot.5.8.2: Gramm., βαρυνόμενον τὸ "ἔστε" κατώρθωται *is correctly accented*, A.D.*Synt*.263.14.

II. intr. as in Pass., *go on prosperously, succeed*, opp. πταίειν, Th.6.12, cf. D.11.11, Men.*Epit*.339; opp. ἡττᾶσθαι, ἔν τινι Isoc.4.124; opp. ἀτυχεῖν, ib.48; opp. ἁμαρτάνειν, Arist.*EN*1106b31, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.295; κ. τῷ σώματι Pl.*Lg*.654c; of success in war, X.*Mem*.3.1.3; τῇ μάχῃ, τοῖς ὅλοις, Plb.2.70.6, 3.48.2; περί τινας τῶν πράξεων Isoc.7.11; τὸ κατορθοῦν *success*, D.2.20.

III. Med. in sense of Act.1.2b, τῇ πόλει κατορθωσάμενος ἀγαθά *IPE*1.34.28 (Olbia, i B.C.).

κάτορθωμα, ατος, τό, *success*, opp. εὐτύχημα, Arist.*MM*1199a13, cf. Plb.1.19.12, Str.15.1.54, D.S.13.22, Plu.*Mar*.10; of literary style, Longin.33.1, 36.2: pl., opp. ἀποτεύγματα, Phld.*Vit*.p.35 J.; v.l. for διορθ-, Act.Ap.24.2 (pl.).

2. *that which is done rightly, virtuous action*, in pl., opp. ἁμαρτήματα, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.295, al., cf. *IG*5(2).268.15 (Mantinea, i B.C.), etc.; τῶν καθηκόντων τὰ τέλεια, = τὰ κ., *Stoic*.3.134.

3. *perfection*, τέλος καὶ πέρας καὶ κ. Herm.*in Phdr*.p.173 A., cf. S.E.*M*.9.16.

4. Gramm., *correct use*, opp. βαρβαρισμός, Ph.1.124.

κάτορθωσις, εως, ἡ, *setting straight*, of a fractured bone, Hp.*Fract*.26 (pl.), *Art*.71.

2. *setting up*, τοῦ θρόνου LXXPs.96(97).2.

II. *successful accomplishment* of a thing, *success*, Arist.*Rh*.1380b4, Plb.9.19.4; in pl., *successes*, Id.39.7.7.

2. *setting right, reform, amendment*, τῆς πολιτείας Id.3.30.2; τῶν πραγμάτων Id.2.53.3.

3. as philos. term, *right action*, = foreg. 2, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.21 (pl.), al.

κάτορθωτέον, *one must correctly estimate*, Ptol.*Tetr*.193.

2. *one must set* dislocated limbs, Paul.Aeg.6.120.

κάτορθωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who successfully accomplishes*, πραγμάτων, ἔργων, Vett.Val.48.3, Max.Tyr.21.6.

2. τριῶν ἀνδρῶν δημοσίων πραγμάτων κ., trans. of Lat. *triumvir reipublicae constituendae*, *Mon.Anc.Gr*.4.2.

κάτορθωτικός, ή, όν, *likely* or *able to succeed*, opp. ἁμαρτητικός, Arist.*EN*1104b33; *successful*, ἐν ταῖς μάχαις Plu.*Phil*.8; μεγάλων [πραγμάτων] Vett.Val.15.10; *virtuous*, ἔρως Herm.*in Phdr*.p.170 A.

κατορουβάν· ἡ ἀγορά, Hsch.

κατορούω, *rush downwards*, *h.Cer*.341.

κάτορρα· ἡ καταρόα, βωμὸς ἐνόδιος (βώμενος ἐνόδειος cod.), Hsch.

κατορρωδέω, Ion. **καταρρ-** (q.v.), *fear, dread*, c. acc., Plb.14.1.5, Luc.*Dem.Enc*.3: abs., *to be afraid*, μή .. Plb.10.3.5, cf. Onos.11.3.

κατορυκτός, ή, όν, *deep-buried*, Suid.

κατόρυξις, εως, ἡ, *burying deep*, Thphr.*HP*5.7.7.

κατορύσσω, Att. **-ττω,** fut. Pass. -ορυχθήσομαι cj. in Antipho 3.2.10, -ορῠχήσομαι cj. in Ar.*Av*.394 (lyr.): pf. Pass. -ορώρυγμαι Antipho 3.3.12, etc., later κατώρυγμαι *LW*1075 (Appollonia ad Rhyndacum), Str.9.3.8, cf. Moer.p.240 P.: aor. 2 inf. Pass. -ορῠγῆναι Arr.*Epict*.4.8.36:—*bury, sink in the earth*, Hdt.2.41, Hp.*Fract*.13; ζώοντας ἐπὶ κεφαλὴν κατώρυξε Hdt.3.35, cf. 7.114; ἐν τῇ κεφαλῇ Ar.*Av*.475; πατέρα ζῶντα κ. X.*Mem*.1.2.55; καταδῶ, κατορύττω, ἀφανίζω ἐξ ἀνθρώπων *SPAW*1934.1023 (tab.defix., Attica, iv B.C.), κ. κατὰ γῆς Hdt.8.36; κατὰ τῆς γῆς Ar.*Pl*.238; τινὰ εἰς πηλόν (of poets' description) Pl.*R*.363d; [τὰ ᾠὰ] εἰς τὴν κόπρον Arist.*HA*559b2:—Pass., ζῶντες κατορωρύγμεθα Antipho 3.3.12, cf. X.*An*.5.8.11, *Com.Adesp*.1224; τὰ -ορυττόμενα κατὰ γῆς Thphr.*HP*5.7.6, cf. Archestr.*Fr*.62.21; of metals, *lie buried*, Pl.*Euthd*.288e; of money, *to be buried*, D.27.53 (metaph., 29.49); ἐν πορφυρίσι -ορωρυγμένος, of Sardanapallus, Max.Tyr.35.1.

2. metaph., *ruin utterly*, Pherecr.145.19.

b. *suppress*, κ. τῷ λόγῳ Lib.*Or*.42.14:—Pass., πρᾶγμα καταπεφρονημένον καὶ κατορωρυγμένον ib.62.32.

κατορῠχή, ἡ, = κατόρυξις: *buried treasure*, Hsch. (pl.).

κατορῦχω, = κατορύσσω, *SPAW*1934.1041 (tab.defix.).

κατορφνάομαι, Med., *darken*, Hsch.

κατορχέομαι, *dance in triumph over* one, *treat despitefully*, Hdt.3.151, LXXZa.12.10, Phld.*Piet*.52, Ael.*NA*5.54; τῆς ἀναισθησίας Plu.2.57a.

II. *subdue* or *enchant by dancing*, Luc.*Salt*.22.

III. intr., *dance vehemently*, Str.17.1.17.

κατορχίτης [ῑ] οἶνος, ὁ, = συκίτης, v.l. for τροχίτης in Dsc.5.32.

κατόσσομαι, *contemplate, behold*, *AP*12.91 (Polystr.).

κατοσφραίνομαι, *smell*, c. gen., Suid.

κατότι, Adv., Ion. for καθότι or καθ' ὅ τι.

κατουδαῖος, ον, (οὖδας) *under the ground*, οἱ κ. Hes.*Fr*.60; κ. βόθρος *h.Merc*.112; κ. γίγας, of Briareus, Call.*Del*.142; κ. φόβοι Juba Hist.9.

κατουλάς, άδος, ἡ, *shrouding*, νύξ S.*Fr*.433; but taken as = ὀλοή, A.R.4.1695. (From κατειλέω, cf. Hsch. s.v. κατειλάδα.)

κάτουλος, ον, *cicatrized*, *Gloss*.

κάτουλόω, *cause to cicatrize*, D.S.32.10, Dsc.5.74:—Pass., *cicatrize*, *heal over*, *AP*9.311 (Phil.), Thessal.ap.Gal.10.250.

κάτουλωσις, εως, ἡ, *cicatrization*, Dsc.*Eup*.1.51, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.8.12.

κάτουλωτικός, ή, όν, *causing cicatrization*, Heras ap.Gal.13.432.

κατουρέω, *make water upon*, τινος Ar.*Ec*.832: abs., *make water*, Arist.*HA*556^{b}15, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.34.

κατουρίζω, *bring into port with a fair wind*, metaph., *bring safe to part, bring to fulfilment*, τάδ' ὀρθῶς ἔμπεδα κατουρίζει (sc. the oracle), or (as others) intr., these things *come to fulfilment*, S.*Tr*.827 (lyr.).

κατουρόω, *sail with a fair wind*, Plb.1.44.3, 1.61.7:—also in Med., Luc.*Lex*.15.

κατουτάω, = οὐτάω, Q.S.14.318 (Pass.).

κατούχιος, = κάτοχος I. 3, epith. of Hermes, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.72.13.

κατοφρῠόομαι, *to be furnished with eyebrows*, in pf. part., Philostr.*VA*3.8: metaph., λόγοι κατωφρυωμένοι *stern, severe* words, Luc.*Am*.53.

κατοχεία, ἡ, *fertilizing*, τοῦ .. φοινικῶνος τὰς διακαθάρσις καὶ κατωχείας καὶ κατασπασμούς *PSoterichos*4.27 (A.D. 87).

κατοχεύς, έως, ὁ, *holder, support* in machinery, Hero *Bel*.78.2; κ. πυλάων *bolt*, Call.*Ap*.6; *tenon*, Sm.Ex.26.17.

κατοχεύω, *have* a female animal *covered*, LXXLe.19.19, cf. Hsch.

II. pf. part. Pass. κατωχευμένος *fertilized*, φοίνικες Mitteis *Chr*.151.26 (iii A.D.).

κατοχή, ἡ, (κατέχω) *holding fast, detention*, τινὸς ἐν Σούσοισι Hdt.5.35; of *detention* by the god in the Sarapeum, *UPZ*5.3, 59.8, al. (ii B.C.), cf. Man.1.239 (pl.); *arrest*, *PAmh*.2.80.9 (iii A.D.), *Cod.Just*.1.4.22.1; ἡ πρὸς τὸ χρέος κ. *PSI*4.282.28 (ii A.D.).

2. *hindrance, delay*, ἀνείρξεις καὶ κ. Plu.2.584e, cf. Vett.Val.43.17.

3. *retention*, τοῦ πνεύματος *holding* the breath, Gal.6.161, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.47; *retention* of waste products, Gal.8.440.

4. *retention* in memory, Corn.*ND*14; μνήμη καὶ κ. Plot.4.3.29: pl., τὰς μνήμας κ. μαθημάτων καὶ αἰσθήσεων εἶναι Id.4.6.1.

5. *sequestration* of property, ἐν κ. *PTeb*.143 (ii B.C.), cf. *PRyl*.174.23 (ii A.D.), etc.; *lien, charge*, καθαρὸς ἀπὸ πάσης κ. *POxy*.483.26 (ii A.D.), etc.

II. *possession*, Sm.Ca.8.11; ἐν κ. ποιεῖσθαι Men.Prot.p.30 D.; = Lat. *bonorum possessio*, *BGU*140.24 (ii A.D.); *mental grasp*, κοινῶν τινων Phld.*Rh*.1.71 S.

b. pl., concr., *possessions*, *SEG*30.568 (Maced., ii A.D.).

2. *possession by a spirit, inspiration*, κ. καὶ ἐνθουσιασμοί Plu.*Alex*.2; πάντα ἐν τῇ κ. ἀληθεύειν Arr.*An*.4.13.5.

3. *catalepsy*, Gal.9.189, 10.932; κ. τῶν ἄρθρων *stiffness*, Asclep.ap.eund.13.967.

κατοχημα, ατος, τό, *residue*, Anon.Alch.348.15.

κατοχῐμος, later form for κατοκώχιμος (q.v.), *held in possession*, εἰς αἰῶνα LXXLe.25.46; *sequestered*, κλῆρος *PFrankf*.7 *B* 9 (iii B.C.), cf. *PTeb*.61(*b*).253 (ii B.C.).

2. *possessed* by a supernatural power, Hsch. s.v. κατοκώχιμον, *Gloss*.; of things, '*eerie*', *uncanny*, κ. πάντα καὶ φρικώδη καὶ μυστικά Luc.*JTr*.30.

3. Alch., of *fixing* agents, *mordants*, Syn.Alch.p.62 B., Zos.Alch.p.216 B., *PHolm*.15.19, *PLeid.X*.92.

κατοχιον, τό, ἐμβρύων preventive of miscarriage, Aët.2.32.

κατοχῖτις [ῑ] λίθος stone *with adhesive properties*, Plin.*HN*37.152.

κατοχμάζω, *fasten down*, Opp.*H*.5.226.

κάτοχος, ον, (κατέχω) *holding down*, γῆ *Tab.Defix*.101.1 (iv B.C.); κ. λίθοι, of sepulchral stones, Hsch.; κ. alone, *tombstone*, *IG*3.1425*a*, *SEG*8.13.12 (Nazareth, rescript of Augustus or Tiberius), also, οἰκουμένης κ., of ocean, Secund.*Sent*.2.

2. *holding fast*, μοχλοί LXXJn.2.7; δεσμαί Plu.2.321d; φάρμακα κ. τῶν ἐμβρύων drugs which prevent miscarriage, Aët.16.21; *retentive*, of memory, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.1; *secure*, κτῆσις κ. καὶ βέβαιος D.H.*Isoc*.9.

3. *possessing, inspiring*, Μοῦσα Asp.ap.Ath.5.219d; in magic, *inhibiting*, Ἑρμῆς *Tab.Defix*.89.2 (iv B.C.), al.

II. Pass., *kept down, held fast*, κάτοχ' ἀμαυροῦσθαι σκότῳ A.*Pers*.223 (troch.); *overpowered, overcome*, ὕπνῳ S.*Tr*.978 (anap.); *subject*, Ἄρει E.*Hec*.1090 (lyr.).

2. *possessed, inspired*, δαίμονί τινι Arist.*Mir*.846^{b}24; τῷ Σαβαζίῳ Iamb.*Myst*.3.9; ἐκ θεοῦ Plu.*Rom*.19, etc.; ἐκ τοῦ θείου Arr.*An*.4.13.5; ἐκ Μουσῶν Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.8; ἐξ Ἄρεως Polyaen.1.20; ἐκ πυξίου Luc.*Ind*.15; στροφὴν ὁλοσώματον ὥσπερ οἱ κ. δινεύοντες Hld.4.17, cf. 8.11, 10.9; also perh. of *cloistered worshippers, recluses*, οἱ κ. οὐρανίου Διός *OGI*262.25 (Baetocaece, iii A.D.), cf. *CIG*4475 (ibid., iii A.D.): abs., Cleanth.*Stoic*.1.123; ἐν ἱεροῖς κ. Vett.Val.73.24.

3. *cataleptic*, of disease, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.92, cf. Gal.16.696.

b. *suffering from catalespsy*, Id.9.189.

III. Subst. κάτοχος, ὁ, *handle* of a τρύπανον, Hsch. s.v. κατωχάνης: pl. κάτοχα, Id.

2. *bandage*, Gal.18(1).785.

3. *inhibitory spell*, *PMag.Par*.1.1052, 2.162, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.187.55.

4. pl., *processes on the second cervical vertebra*, Poll.2.132.

IV. Adv. κατόχως *retentively*, of the memory, Hermipp.21.

2. *in fast colours*, βεβάφθαι *AB*237.

3. *as if possessed*, Ael.*VH*3.9, Poll.1.16.

4. *accompanied by catalepsy*, Hp.*Coac*.570, al.

κατοχῠρόω, strengthd. for ὀχυρόω, in Pass., Paul.Aeg.6.118.

κατοχώδης, ες, *resembling catalepsy*, Aret.*SA*2.11.

κατοχωτικός, ή, όν, f.l. in Ph.1.509, 511 (leg. κατοκωχή τε καὶ μανία).

κατοψέ, Adv., strengthd. for ὀψέ, *late at night*, Alex.Trall.2.

κατόψιος, ον, (ὄψις) *visible*, A.R.2.543.

II. *in sight of, opposite*, γῆς τῆσδε E.*Hipp*.30.

κάτοψις, εως, ἡ, *sight*, Epicur.*Nat*.11.4, 7.

κατόψομαι, fut. of καθοράω (q.v.).

κατοψοφᾰγέω, *spend* or *waste in eating*, Aeschin.1.95 (Pass.), Lib.*Decl*.33.31 (Act.).

2. *eat greedily*, Ph.2.479, Ath.5.186c.

κατοψοφᾰγία, ἡ, *ruinous gluttony* or *luxury*, Poll.6.37.

κατράγοντες· οἱ βόαγροι (Lacon.), Hsch.

κατρεύς, έως, ὁ, an Indian bird, prob. the *monal pheasant*, Clitareh.20, 21 J., Nonn.*D*.26.212.

κάτροπον· κάταντες, Hsch. (Dor. for κατάτροπον, q.v.).

κάτροπτον, v. κάτοπτρον.

κατρός· κακός, Id.

κάττα, ἡ, *cat*, late word for αἴλουρος, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.693:—also **κάττος,** ὁ, Sch.Call.*Cer*.111.

καττά, Dor. for κατὰ τά, **καττάδε** for κατὰ τάδε, **καττάν** for κατὰ τήν, **κατταύταν** for κατὰ ταύτην, etc.

καττάνῠσαν, v. κατατανύω.

καττάπερ, v. καθά.

καττίτερος, καττιτέρινος, κάττῡμα, Att. for κασσ-.

καττῡματοποιός, ὁ, *cobbler*, prob. in *Inscr*.*Délos*363.64 (iii B.C.).

καττύς [ῡ], ύος, ἡ, *piece of leather*, Ar.*Fr*.285 (v. κασσύω).

κάττῡσις, εως, ἡ, *stitching*, ὑποδημάτων *IG*2.1672.190, 230 (Eleusis, 327 B.C.), v. κασσύω.

καττύω, v. κασσύω.

κατύ, Arc. for κατά, *IG*5(2).6.11, al. (iv B.C.).

κατυβρίζω, κατύπερθε, κατυπέρτερος, κατυπνόω, Ion. for καθ-.

κάτω, Adv., (κατά):

I. with Verbs implying Motion, *downwards*, ἐπισκύνιον κ. ἕλκεται Il.17.136; κ. ὁρόων Od.23.91; κατὰ τείχεος κ. ῥίπτειν Hdt.8.53; κατώρυξέν με κατὰ τῆς γῆς κ. Ar.*Pl*.238; χώρει κ. A.*Pr*.74; κ. δάκρυ' εἰβομένη S.*Ant*.527 (anap.), cf. E.*Fr*.384; esp. of the nether world, A.*Pers*.839, S.*Ant*.197, etc.; κ. βλέπειν, φέρεσθαι, Pl.*R*.500b, 584e; κ. διεχώρει αὐτοῖς they suffered from diarrhoea, X.*An*.4.8.20, cf. Hp.*Epid*.5.20; φάρμακον πῖσαι κ. give a purgative, Id.*Aff*.32, cf. 15; κ. βοηθεῖν go *down* to help, D.32.5; for ἄνω καὶ κάτω, ἄνω κάτω, etc., v. ἄνω (B) A. II. 2.

2. *downwards*, in a chain of causes, ἐπὶ τὸ κ. ἰέναι Arist.*Metaph*.994ᵃ19.

3. c. gen., *down from*, πετρῶν ὦσαι κ. E.*Cyc*.448.

II. with Verbs implying Rest (so more freq. in Prose), *beneath, below*, opp. ἄνω, Hes.*Th*.301, etc.; ὁ τόπος ὁ κ. καλούμενος Pl.*Phd*.112c.

b. *in the world below*, S.*Aj*.660, *OC*1563 (lyr.), etc.; οἱ κ. *the dead*, Id.*Aj*.865, *Ant*.75, etc.; οἱ κ. θεοί Id.*El*.292, cf. E.*Alc*.851.

c. geographically *below, south-ward*, Hdt., v. ἄνω (B) A. II. 1 e; also κ. οἰκεῖν to dwell *on the coast*, Th.1.7; οἱ κ., opp. οἱ τὴν μεσόγειαν κατῳκημένοι, ib.120; ἡ. κ. Γαλατία *lower* Galatia, Plu.*Aem*.9, etc.; βασιλεὺς τῶν τε ἄνω καὶ τῶν κ. χωρῶν *OGI*90.3 (Rosetta, ii B.C.), ἁ κάτω πόλις *the lower quarter* of the city, *SEG*23.563 (Crete, iii B.C.); cf. ἄνω (B) A II 1 d.

d. in the race-course, τὰ κ. *the starling-place*, opp. τὰ ἄνω (the goal), Pl.*R*.613b.

e. τὰ κ. τῶν μελῶν *the lower* limbs of the body, Id.*Lg*.794d; ἡ κ. κοιλία, opp. ἡ ἄνω, Arist.*Mete*.360ᵇ24, *PA*676ᵃ5; περὶ τὰ κ. χωρεῖν *miscarry, fail*, Luc.*Ind*.1.

f. of Time, *afterwards, later*, Ael.*VH*5.13; οἱ κ. χρόνοι Plu.*Cor*.25; οἱ κ., opp. οἱ πάλαι, Luc.*Hipp*.1; τοῦ χρόνου κ. *later* in time, Ael.*VH*3.17, *NA*2.18; Δαρεῖος ὁ κ. ib.6.48; cf. ἄνω (B) A. II. 1 i.

g. in Logic, τὰ κ. *the lower members* in a descending series of genera and species, Arist.*APo*.97ᵃ31, *Metaph*.992ᵃ18.

III. c. gen., *under, below*, κ. χθονός, γῆς, A.*Eu*.1023, S.*OT*968, etc.

IV. Comp. κατωτέρω *lower, downwards*, Ar.*Ra*.70, Alex.173.2: c. gen., *lower than, below*, Hdt.8.132.

2. Sup. κατωτάτω *at the lowest part*, τὰ κ. Id.2.125 (but in signf. II. g, Phld.*Sign*.29).

κατωβλέπων or **-βλετον,** οντος, ὁ or τό, *down-looker*, name of an African animal, Alex.Mynd.ap.Ath.5.221b, Ael.*NA*7.5, cf. Lat. *catoblepas*:—also **κατῶβλεψ,** επος, ὁ, Archelausap.Ath.9.409c, Theognost.*Can*.97.

κατώγαιος, = κατάγειος, οἴκημα Alex.Trall.*Febr*.4: **κατώγειος** τόπος *Gp*.9.22.2: **κατώγεως**, Suid.

κατώδῠνος, ον, *in great pain* or *affliction*, LXX1Ki.1.10, al.

κάτωθεν, rarely **-θε** Eub.16, Alex.128.3, Theoc.4.44: (κάτω):— Adv. *from below, up from below*, ἐλθεῖν A.*Pers*.697 (troch.); ἀμπέμπων Id.*Ch*.382 (lyr.); ἐπανιέναι Pl.*Ti*.22e; ἐκ τῆς γῆς κάτωθεν ἀνίεται ὁ πλοῦτος Id.*Cra*.403a; ἡ κ. ἄνω πληγὴ ἀνασπωμένη Id.*Sph*.221b; also, *from the low country, from the coast*, Hdt.3.60.

II. *below, beneath*, τὰ κ. Pl.*Cra*.408d; τὰ κ. ἰσχυρότατ' εἶναι δεῖ D.2.10; ὁ κ. νόμος the law *below*, Id.23.28, cf. Did.ap.Harp. s.v. ὁ κ. νόμος; τίς οἶδεν εἰ κ. εὐαγῆ τάδε; S.*Ant*.521; οἱ κ. θεοί ib.1070, cf. E.*Alc*.424.

2. of Time, τοὺς εἰς τὸ κ. those *belonging to the next generation*, Pl.*Ti*.18d.

3. in Logic, = κάτω II. g, Arist.*APo*.96ᵇ37, *Top*.144ᵃ29.

III. as Prep. c. gen., *below*, κ. τοῦ ὀμφαλοῦ Hp.*Aff*.15; τῶν ἄκρων Thphr.*Sign*.24.

κατωθέω, *push down*, κὰδ δ' ἄρ' ἐπὶ στόμ' ἔωσε Il.16.410; ἄν τε κατὰ στεφάνης ποταμὸς χειμάρροος ὤσῃ 13.138:—Pass., Ph.2.498, Hsch.

κᾰτωκάρα [ᾰρ], Adv. *head downwards*, Pi.*Fr*.161, Ar.*Ach*.945 (lyr.), Ph.1.207, Agath.2.2; *heels over head*, Ar.*Pax*153, [κα]τωκάραι Alc.58.22 L.-P.

κατωμάδιος [ᾰδ], α, ον, (ὦμος) *from the shoulder*, δίσκος κ. a quoit *thrown down from the shoulder*, i.e. from the upturned hand held above the shoulder, Il.23.431; *lying with shoulders down*, of the Great and Little Bears, κατωμάδιαι φορέονται, ἔμπαλιν εἰς ὤμους τετραμμέναι Arat.29.

II. *worn* or *borne on the shoulder*, Call.*Cer*.45, Mosch.*Fr*.4.

κατωμάδίς, Adv., = sq., Hdn.Gr.1.512.

κατωμάδόν, Adv., (ὦμος) *from the shoulders*, μάστιγι κ. ἤλασεν ἵππους Il.15.352, cf. 23.500.

II. *on* or *hanging from the shoulders*. A.R.2.679; δωρηθεὶς ἐνετῇσι κ. ἠλέκτροιο *BCH*50.529 (ii A.D.).

κατώμηλ(ος), perh. *hanging from the shoulder*, χιλω(τήρ) *PLond*.2.402[v]9 (ii B.C.).

κατωμίζω, *set* a dislocated limb *by putting one's shoulder* under the joint, κ. ἐς ὀρθόν Hp.*Art*.4:—hence **-ισμός** Gal.18(1).333.

κατωμίς, ίδος, ἡ, v. κατωτίδες.

κατωμιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *throwing the rider over the shoulders*, ἵππος Hsch.

κατωμος, ον, *low in the shoulder* or *forequarter*, *Hippiatr*.14.

κατωμοσία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *accusation on oath*, Hdt.6.65.

κατωμοτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for an affirmative oath*, opp. ἀπωμοτικός, ἐπίρρημα (i.e. νή, opp. μά) D.T.642.15, Eust.92.19. Adv. -κῶς ib.21, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.202.

κατώμοτος, ον, *sworn in affirmation*, ὅρκος Harp. s.v. ἐπακτός.

2. *bound by an oath* (made against oneself), κ. κατ᾽ αὐτοῦ μὴ ἔστω *Thasos*18.4 (v/iv B.C.).

κατωμόχᾶνος, ον, (= χαίνων κατ᾽ ὤμου Sch.) Μιμνῆ κατωμόχανε Hippon.28 W.

κατωνάκη [νᾰ], ἡ, *coarse frock with a border of sheepskin* (νάκος), worn by slaves and labourers, Ar.*Lys*.1151, *Ec*.724, Theopomp.Com.99.

κατωνᾰκοφόρος, ον, *wearing the* κατωνάκη, name of slaves at Sicyon, Theopomp.Hist.172.

κατωνῠμία, ἡ, *designation*, Socr.Dion*Lith*.46.2 G.

κατωπιάω, *cast the eyes down*, of horses, Arist.*HA*604[b]11, Porph.*Abst*.3.7; Ep. part. -ιόων Q.S.3.133.

κατωπός, όν, (ὤψ) *with downcast looks*, *Hippiatr*.29, 66.

κάτωρ, ορος, ὁ, dub.l. (δῖε κ., v.l. δῖ᾽ ἑκάτωρ) *h.Bacch*.55.

κατωρᾰΐζομαι, Ion. for καθωραΐζομαι, Hsch.

κατώρης, ες, = κάτω ῥέπων, Hsch. (κατωρής cod.), *rushing downwards*, ἄνεμος Alc.412 L.-P. (v.l. κατάρης), Sapph.183 L.-P.

κατωρθωμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass., (κατορθόω) *successfully*, Phlp.*in Ph*.142.10.

κατωρίς, ίδος, ἡ, in dual, *bands* or *ribbands hanging from* the στέφανος, *IG*2.1388.22.

κατώρροπος, ον, = κατάρροπος, Olymp.*in Phd*.p.244 N.

κατῶρυξ, ῠχος, ὁ, ἡ, (κατορύσσω) *dug out*, *quarried*, ἀγορὴ .. λάεσσι κατωρυχέεσσ᾽ ἀραρυῖα (as if from κατωρυχής) Od.6.267, cf. 9.185; λίθοι κ. Poll.7.123; τὴν κατώρυγα (sic) θεμελίωσιν foundation *of quarried stone*, Ph.Byz.*Mir*.6.2.

2. *excavated, hewn out*, ἐκ κατώρυχος στέγης, of a rock tomb, S.*Ant*.1100; οἰκήματα κ. D.C.56.11.

II. *underground*, κατώρυχες δ᾽ ἔναιον A.*Pr*.452.

2. *beneath the horizon*, [ἄστρα] Arat.510.

III. Subst. κατῶρυξ, ἡ, covern, S.*Ant*.774; χρυσοῦ κατώρυχες treasure *caves*, E.*Hec*.1002, cf. Max.Tyr.6.3.

2. *rooting branch*, Str.15.1.21.

κατωρύομαι, *howl much*, Apollod.3.4.4.

κατώρῠχος, ὁ, apptly. a nickname, *Inscr.Prien*.313.720.

II. κατώρυχος, ον, = κατῶρυξ II. 1, βελοστάσεις interpol. in Ph.*Bel*.82.9.

κατώτατος, η, ον, Sup. Adj. from κάτω, *lowest*, X.*Cyr*.6.1.52, LXXPs.87(88).6, al.: neut. pl. as Adv., Hdt.7.23. Adv. κατωτάτω, v. κάτω.

κατωτερικός, ή, όν, of medicines, *purgative*, Hp.*Epid*.5.20, Gal.10.527.

II. *used as an enema*, τροχίσκος Archig.ap.Aët.9.42, cf. Cass.Fel.48.

κατώτερος, α, ον, Comp. Adj. from κάτω, *lower*, Hp.*Fract*.31, LXX3*Ki*..9.17, etc.; τὰ κ. μέρη τῆς γῆς Ep.Eph.4.9; κώμης Μαγαράτων κατωτέρας *SEG*32.1061 (A.D. 414), *more southerly*, Vett.Val.34.21.

2. of Time, *later, younger*, Call.*Cer*.131. Adv. κατωτέρω, v. κάτω.

κατωτέρωθεν, *from a greater depth*, Thphr.*CP*3.20.8.

κατωτίδες, αἱ, (οὖς) *lappets covering the ears*, Hsch. (Fort. κατωμίδες, capes.)

κατώτιον, τό, *life-boat*, *PLond*.3.1164(*h*)10 (iii A.D.).

κατωφᾰγᾶς, οῦ or ᾶ, ὁ, (φαγεῖν) *eating with the head down to the ground, gluttonous*, name of a bird, Ar.*Av*.288; also **καταφαγᾶς** (of human beings) A.*Fr*.428, Myrtil.4, Men.424, which is censured by Phryn.400, Poll.6.40.

κατωφελής, ές, (ὄφελος) *very useful*, Thphr.*CP*4.11.4.

κατωφέρεια, ἡ, *propensity*, πρὸς συνουσίαν Sch. D. Il.24.30, cf. Sch.A.*Ch*.600; *downward tendency*, Eustr.*in EN*60.3.

κατωφερής, ές, = κάτω φερόμενος, *hanging down*, κεφαλή X.*Cyn*.5.30 (v.l. καταφερής); *steep*, κατάβασις Plb.3.54.5; κ. θέσις *sloping* posture, Sor.2.60; *descending*, χελώνη Orib.49.4.51; *with a downward tendency, heavy*, στοιχεῖα, opp. ἀνωφερής, *Stoic*.2.175, al., cf. Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.68, Simp.*in Ph*.386.23; ὁρμή Eust.603.39. Adv. -ρῶς Vett.Val.153.4; gloss on κατωκάρα, Sch.Ar.*Pax*152.

II. metaph., *prone to vice, lewd*, v.l. for καταφερής in Apollod.Ath.ap.Ath.7.281f, cf. Vett.Val.18.3, *EM*451.2; κ. εἰς τὰ ἀφροδίσια Hsch. s.v. Σαλαβακχώ.

κατώφορος, ον, *having a downward tendency*, Phlp.*in Mete*.30.19, Simp.*in Ph*.671.32.

κατωχάνης, ου, ὁ, *handle* or *holder of a borer*, Hsch.

κατωχεία, ἡ, v. κατοχεία.

κατωχεύει· πηδᾷ, ἐπικάθηται Hsch.; cf. κατοχεύω.

κατωχριάω, *turn very pale*, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.18:—also **κατωχράω,** aor. part. κατωχρήσασα *AP*10.71 (Maced.).

καυάζοντα· ἀποσκάζοντα, Hsch. (acc. to La. corrupt for ὀκλάζοντα).

καυᾰλέος, α, ον, *burnt up, parched*, Id.:—also **καυαλής,** ές, Id.

καυαλός· μωρολόγος, Id.

καύαξ, ᾶκος, Ion. **καύηξ,** ηκος, ὁ, v. κήξ.

καυάξαις, v. κατάγνυμι.

καυαρόν· κακόν, καπυρόν, Id.

***καύεις**, Lydian word, only in acc. sg. **καύειν,** title of priestess of Artemis at Sardis, *IGRom*.4.1755, etc.: **καύης** ὁ Lydian wd. for *priest* or *priestess*: masc. Hippon.4 W., *Sardis*6(2).23.6 (iv B.C.), al.; fem. **καῦις** καύειν (for καῦιν, acc.) *Sardis*7(1).51.3 (ii A.D.), al.

καυθμός, ὁ, *burning, scorching*, esp. a disease in trees, produced by keen winds, Thphr.*HP*4.14.11, *CP*5.12.4.

II. *firewood*, *PPetr*.3p.327 (iii B.C.).

καυκᾰλίας, ὁ, kind of *bird*, Hsch.; cf. καυκιάλης.

καυκάλιον, τό, v. βαυκάλιον.

καυκᾰλίς, ίδος, ἡ, an umbelliferous plant, *Tordylium apulum*, Thphr.*HP*7.7.1, Nic.*Th*.843 (pl.), Dsc.2.139, *Gp*.12.32.1, prob. in Numen.ap.Ath.9.371c; cf. καυσαλίς and καυκιάλης.

καύκαλον, τό, part of a military boot, Anon.*in Rh*.123.22.

Καύκᾰσος, ὁ, *Mt. Caucasus* between the Euxine and Caspian, Hdt.1.203 sq.: also a gen. Καυκάσιος (as if from Καύκασις) Id.3.97, cf. St.Byz. s.v.: τὸ **Καυκάσιον** ὄρος Hdt.1.104.—The region was **Καυκασία,** ἡ, and the inhabitants **Καυκασῖται, Καυκασιανοί,** St.Byz.

καυκεών, ῶνος, ὁ, perh. deriv. of καῦκος; cf. κυκεών, Theognost.*Can*.28.

Καυκιάλης· βοτάνη τις, ὁμοία κορίῳ (κωρίῳ cod.), καὶ ὄρνις, Hsch. (cf. καυκαλίς and καυκαλίας).

καῦκον, τό, = καυκαλίς, Ps.-Dsc.2.139.

καῦκος, ὁ, a kind of *cup*, *Gloss*.:—Dim. **καυκίον,** τό, *AP*9.749 (in lemmate), Just.*Nov*.105.2.1; κ. ἀργύρεον *PMasp*.167.10 (vi A.D.), LXX Sch.Ge.44.2.

καυκουλάτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Lat. *calculator, teacher of arithmetic*, *Edict.Diocl*.7.67.

καυλεῖον, τό, = καυλίον, Nic.*Th*.75, 535, 882.

καυλέω, *form a stalk*, Suid.

καυληδόν, Adv. *like a stalk*, Opp.*C*.2.511; κ. τέμνειν [εὐθεῖαν] Ascl. *in Metaph*.214.8.

II. surgical name of a kind of fracture, Sor.*Fract*.10, Paul.Aeg.6.89, Gal.18(2).759.4, 788.17, 888.8.

καυλίας, ου, ὁ, *extracted from a stalk*, ὀπός Thphr.*HP*6.3.2, 9.1.7.

καυλίζομαι, Pass., *have a shaft*, of a spear, Ar.*Fr*.404.

καυλικός, ή, όν, *like a stalk, cauline*, πρόσφυσις Thphr.*HP*7.9.1.

καυλίνης, ου, ὁ, *a kind of* κωβιός, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.8.355c.

καυλινος, η, ον, *made of a stalk* or *stick*, Luc.*VH*1.16.

καυλίον, τό, Dim. of καυλός, Nic.*Al*.46 (καυλέα codd.), *Gp*.2.6.32, Dsc.2.183, *PGiss*.93.3 (ii A.D.).

II. a kind of *sea-weed*, Arist.*HA*591^{b}12.

III. *part of a column*, Hsch.

καυλίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of καυλός I. 1, Dsc.4.114.

2. *branch of a candlestick*, J.*BJ*7.5.5 (pl.).

3. *tube, catheter*, D.S.32.11.

καυλοειδής, ές, *like a stem*, ἔκφυσις Dsc.3.141.

καυλοκῐνάρα, ἡ, *artichoke stem*, *Gp*.20.31.

καυλοκλυστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (καυλός III) a surgical instrument, *Hermes*38.282.

καυλοκοπία, ἡ, *cutting of stalks*, prob. in *PCair.Preis*.38.16 (iv A.D.).

καυλοκόπος, ὁ, *stalk-cutter*, *PMil.Vogl*.69.*B*23 (ii A.D., κολο- pap.).

καυλομύκητες, οἱ, *stalk-fungi*, burlesque name in Luc.*VH*1.16.

καυλοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *greengrocer*, Critias*Fr*.70 D., Poll.7.197.

καυλός, ὁ, *stem* of a plant (opp. στέλεχος, of trees, Thphr.*HP*1.1.9), Epich.158, Ar.*Eq*.824 (anap.); κ. σιλφίου ib.894; ἢ σίλφιον ἢ ὀπὸς ἢ κ. Hp.*Acut*.37; called ἐκ Κυρήνης κ. Hermipp.63.4; κ. ἐκ Καρχηδόνος Eub.19; κ. Λίβυς Antiph.217.13, cf. 325; κράμβης *BGU*1118.12 (pl., i B.C.), cf. Dsc.2.120, Archig.ap.Gal.13.331.

2. Hom. (only in Il.), *spear-shaft*, ἐν καυλῷ ἐάγη δολιχὸν δόρυ Il.13.162; κατεκλάσθη δ' ἐνὶ καυλῷ ἔγχος ib.608; once of a *sword-hilt*, ἀμφὶ δὲ καυλὸν φάσγανον ἐρραίσθη 16.338.

3. of various tubular structures in animals, πτεροῦ καυλός *quill part* of a feather, Pl.*Phdr*.251b, cf. Arist.*HA*504^{a}31; *neck* of the bladder, ib.497^{a}20*; duct* of the penis, ib.510^{a}26; *cervix uteri*, ib.510^{b}11; *ovipositor* of locusts, ib.555^{b}21.

4. *shank* of a fish-hook, Opp.*H*.3.148.

II. *vegetable of the cabbage kind, cole, kail, cauliflower*, Alex.127.5, Anaxandr.41.58 (pl.), Eub.7.3 (pl.).

III. *membrum virile*, Hp.*Int*.14, D.S.32.11, Gal.*UP*14.12, Ruf.*Onom*.101, etc. (Cf. Lat. *caulus, caulis*, Lith. *káulas* 'bone'.)

καυλοφορέω, *run to stalk*, Gal.6.657.

καυλώδης, ες, *running to stem*, Thphr.*CP*3.6.9: Comp., Dsc.2.136.

καυλωτός, ή, όν, *with a stalk* or *stem*, Eudem.ap.Ath.9.371a.

καῦμα, ατος, τό, (καίω) *burning heat*, esp. of the sun, καύματος ἔξ after *sun-heat*, Il.5.865, cf. Hes.*Op*.415, 588, Alc.39, S.*Ant*.417, Epinic.1.10, etc.; πρὶν ἂν τὸ κ. παρέλθῃ the *heat of the day*, Pl.*Phdr*.242a, cf. *Ti*.70d; ἐὰν ᾖ κ. Arist.*Mete*.342^{b}10: freq. in pl., ἡλίου τε καύμασιν S.*OC*350, cf. Hdt.3.104, X.*Cyn*.5.9, etc.; [τόποι] ὑπὸ καυμάτων διαφθειρόμενοι Isoc.11.12; καύματα καὶ χειμῶνες Phld.*Piet*.87: in pl., also of frost, Ath.3.98b, Luc.*Lex*.2.

2. *fever heat*, Th.2.49; of *inflamed* conditions, Hp.*VM*19, *Aph*.7.13: metaph., of love, κ. ἀρσενικόν *AP*12.87, Pl.*Ti*.86a (pl.).

II. in pl., *holes burnt by cautery*, Hp.*Art*.11, Arist.*Pr*.863^{a}31.

III. *brand* on cattle, *IG*7.3171.44 (Orchom.Boeot.).

IV. *embers* of sacrifices, Pl.*Criti*.120d.

V. *firewood*, *PLond*.3.1166.6, al. (i A.D.).

καυμᾰτηρός, ά, όν, *very hot*, Str.16.4.1.

καυμᾰτίας, masc. Adj., *burning hot*, of the sun, Thphr.*Sign*.11, 26, al.

καυμᾰτίζω, *burn, scorch up*, Apoc.16.8:—Pass., *to be burnt up*, Ev.Matt.13.6; *become heated, suffer from heat*, Plu.2.100b, 691f, Arr.*Epict*.1.6.26, Sor.1.108, M.Ant.7.64.

καυμᾰτινός, ή, όν, *burning hot*, κ. ὥρης ὑπαρχούσης *Vit.Aesop*.(G).28.

καυμᾰτώδης, ες, = καυματηρός, *burning, scorching*, θέρος οὐ λίην κ. Hp.*Epid*.1.4; νότος Arist.*Mete*.364ᵇ23; ὁδός D.S.19.18; ὥρα Longus1.30.

2. *feverish*, ῥίγεα Hp.*Prorrh*.1.67, al.: metaph., ἡδονή Ach.Tat.2.37.

καυμός, ὁ, *fever*, perh. to be read in Call.*Aet*.3.1.19.

καυνάκης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *covering* (*blanket, rug*, or sim.), Ar.*V*.1137; κ. πορφυροῦς Men.972; said to be of Persian or Babylonian make, Arr.*An*.6.29.5, Poll.7.59, cf. Sch.Ar. l.c., Semus 20, *PCair.Zen*.48.3 (iii B.C.), *PHib*.1.121.11 (iii B.C.):—also **καυνάκη,** ἡ, *PSI*6.605 (iii B.C.); cf. γαυνάκη (which is also found in codd. of *Peripl.M.Rubr*.6):—Dim. **καυνάκιον,** τό, Zonar. (cf. Pahlavi *gonaka*, rug, bed-cover, of Iranian origin, Avest. *gaona*, hair, colour, *APAW*1936(3).5).

καυνᾰκοπλόκος, ὁ, *weaver of* καυνάκαι, *PMasp*.283 ii 17 (vi A.D.). **-ποιός,** ὁ, = foreg., ib.288 iv 5 (vi A.D.).

καύνη, ἡ, cf. Lat. *canabae*, *settlement of camp-followers*, *Dura*434 (iii A.D.).

καυνιάζω, τὸ, κλῆρον μακρόθεν ἡγοῦμαι, Hdn.*fr*. p. 27 H.; cf. διακαυνιάζω.

Καυνιακή (sc. ἔμπλαστρος), name of a *plaster*, Gal.13.532.

καυνιάρι(ο)ν, τό, *gaming-table*, Hdn.*fr*. p. 27 H.

Καυνίας, ου, ὁ, *a wind blowing from Caunus* (in Caria) to Rhodes, Arist.*Vent*.973ᵃ4.

Καύνιος, α, ον, *of* or *from Caunus* (in Caria), Hdt.1.172, etc.; ἡ Κ. βοῦς, of labour in vain—for this cow overturned the pail after being milked, *App.Prov*.3.6; but Κ. ἔρως, of illicit love, from *Caunus*, brother and lover of Byblis, Arist.*Rh*.1402ᵇ3; in a cult-title, βασιλεῖ Καυνίωι *SEG*27.942.7 (Xanthus, Lycia, 337 B.C.).

καυνός (A) (on the accent, v. Hdn.Gr.1.178), ὁ, = κλῆρος, Cratin.194, Ar.*Fr*.660.

καυνός (B)· κακός, σκληρός, κλῆρος Hsch., gloss contaminated with καυνός (A).

καῦρος (on the accent), v. Hdn.Gr.1.193, α, ον, = κακός, S.*Fr*.1059.

καυσᾰλίς, ίδος, ἡ, prob. glossed by ἡ μέλαινα καὶ ὑπέρυθρος, Hsch. (καύσαλις cod.); perh. to be read for καυκαλίς, of a kind of σμύρνα, Dsc.1.64 (and so in Orib.12 s.v.), and for καυχαλίς (q.v.).

καυσία, ἡ, felt hat used by the Macedonians, Men.331, Duris14 J., Ephipp. (*FGrH*126) 5 J., Nearch.28 J., Plb.4.4.5, *AP*6.335 (Antip. Thess.), κ. διαδηματοφόρῳ, Plu.*Ant*.54, Arr.*An*.7.22.2, Hdn.4.8.2.

καύσῐμος, ον, *combustible*, ἔκαιον πάντα, ὅσα κ. ἑώρων X.*An*.6.3.19; κ. ξύλα; *IG*1³.425.9, Alex.307, *PStrassb*.117.3 (i A.D.); ὕλη Pl.*Lg*.849d, Str.16.4.19; ἄχυρον *Ostr.Fay*.21 (iv A.D.); τούτοις καυσίμοις χρῶνται *as fuel*, Thphr.*HP*4.3.2, in uncertain sense, A.*fr*.73b.5 R.

καῦσις, εως, ἡ, *burning*, [τῶν ἱρῶν] Hdt.2.40; λύχνοι τῆς κ. LXXEx.39.17(37), cf. *PLond*.3.1177.74 (ii A.D.).

II. in Surgery, *cautery*, Hp.*Mochl*.3; ἢ καύσει ἢ τομῇ Pl.*R*.406d: in pl., Hp.*Art*.11, Pl.*R*.426b, *Ti*.65b.

III. in pl., *burning heat*, ψύξεις τε καὶ κ. Id.*Tht*.156b.

IV. *smelting*, χαλκοῦ, ἀργύρου, Str.14.6.5.

καυσμένης· ἔνυδρος, Hsch.

καυσμός, ὁ, = *cautery*, prob. in *Gloss*. (written *casmos*).

καυσοποιός, όν, *causing heat*, gloss on αἴθων, Eust.ad D.P.591.

καῦσος (A), ὁ, *causus*, i.e. *bilious remittent fever* (the endemic fever of the Levant), Hp.*VM*17 (pl.), *Aph*.3.21 (pl.), Arist.*Pr*.861ᵇ34, 862ᵃ2; πυρέττειν καύσῳ Id.*Metaph*.981ᵃ12; κ. στομάχου *heartburn*, Dsc.1.43, al.: generally, *fever, heat*, Nic.*Th*.338, Hp.*Acut*.5.66, *Aph*.4.58, *Morb*.1.3, 29, etc.

II. in pl., lands fertilized by burning brushwood, etc., Ath.Med.ap.Orib.1.2.4.

καῦσος (B), εος, τό, = καῦμα I, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.41, 81.

καυσόω, *heat*, Ptol.*Tetr*.18:—Pass., *burn with intense heat*, 2Ep.Pet.3.10, 12: generally, *to be burnt*, *PHolm*.25.27.

II. *suffer from* καῦσος (A) I, Antyll.ap.Orib.9.13.1, Gal.15.720; καυσουμένη ἐπιφάνεια Dsc.2.134.

καυστειρᾰ, fem. of καυστήρ, *burning hot, raging*, only as Adj. in gen., μάχης καυστείρης Il.4.342, 12.316; καυστείρης .. καμίνου Nic.*Th*.924: accented καυστειρῆς in good codd. of Hom. and Nic.:—later taken to be fr. **καυστειρός**, hence καυστειροῖο Opp.*H*.2.509 (v.l. καυστηρ- both here and in Nic. l.c.), and perh. so Call. in *POxy*.2375 ii 2, cf. *EM*493.44, Hsch.

καυστέον, *one must burn*, Dsc.5.79.

καυστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *cauterizing apparatus*, Hp.*Haem*.6 (cited as καυτήρ by Gal.19.111); in form καυτήρ, *Hippiatr*.26, Gal.14.782; on the accent, v. Hdn.Gr.2.922.

καυστηριάζω, καυστήριον, v. καυτ-.

καυστηρός, v. καύστειρα.

καυστης, ου, Dor. **-τας,** ὁ, *one that burns*, τινος Dosiad.*Ara*11; νεκρῶν *Gloss*.; *one that smelts*, Ptol.*Tetr*.179; *stoker*, *BGU*952.5 (ii/iii A.D.).

καυστικός, ή, όν, *capable of burning*, opp. καυστός (*capable of being burnt*), τὸ καυστὸν οὐ καίεται .. ἄνευ τοῦ καυστικοῦ Arist.*de An*.417ᵃ8, cf. Ph.251ᵃ16; τὸ πῦρ φύσει κ. Phld.*Mus*.p.71 K.: Comp. -ώτερος Arist.*PA*648ᵇ18: Sup. -ώτατος Id.*Cael*.307ᵃ1, Corn.*ND*32.

b. *corrosive, caustic*, δύναμις κ. Dsc.2.4 (Comp.); φάρμακα κ. Gal.11.754, Zopyr.ap.Orib.14.57.1.

2. *of* or *by means of burning*, βάσανοι LXX4Ma.6.27. Adv. -κῶς, βλάπτειν Eust.70.36.

3. of persons, *feverish*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.70; also τὰ κ. *inflammatory humours*, Id.*Epid*.4.2.

καῦστις, ἡ, = ἀμφίκαυστις I, Hsch. παρὰ δὲ τοῖς τραγικοῖς καῦστις εἴρηται μεταφορικῶς ἡ μάχη. παρά τισι δὲ ἡ ὀσφῦς καὶ τὰ ἰσχία, παρὰ ἐνίοις δὲ ὁ ξηρὸς χόρτος. ἔνιοι δὲ τὸ αἰδοῖον Phot.s.v. ἀμφίκαυστις.

καυστός or **καυτός** (as Inscrr.), ή, όν, *burnt, red-hot*, καυτὸν μοχλόν E.*Cyc*.633 (Scal. for καὶ τὸν): καυστόν, τό, *burnt-offering for the dead*, Phot.; so καυτόν Hsch.; *whole burnt-offering*, ἄγοντι τὸμ βοῦν καὶ τὸγ καυτόν *SIG*1025.31 (Cos); ἀρὴν καυτός ib.1027.9 (ibid.).

2. *capable of being burnt*, opp. ἄκαυστος, Arist.*Mete*.387ᵃ17, al.; cf. καυστικός: Comp. -ότερος Thphr.*Ign*.72.

καυστρα, ἡ, *place of cremation*, Str.5.3.8, *Rev.Phil*.13.212 (Faustinopolis), *GVI*1751.1 (Ion. -η, Termessus, ii/iii A.D.), *IEphes*.2123, al.

b. *funerary urn*, *ITrall*.203.

Καΰστριος, α, ον, *of* or *from the river Cayster* (in Lydia), Ar.*Ach*.68, etc.

καυσώδης, ες, *suffering from heat, parched*, [χῶραι] Thphr.*CP*3.14.3; τόποι *Arch.Pap*.6.101 (ii A.D.), w. ellipsis of πυρετοί, Hp.*Coac*.128, 134.

2. = καυματώδης 2, πυρετοί Hp.*Aph*.4.54, *Coac*.570; κ. ὕδατα, ταρίχη, *heating*, Id.*Aër*.7, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.120e; κ. ποιεῖν τὸν στόμαχον Heraclid.Tar.ap.eund.3.79f. Adv. -δῶς Archig.ap.Gal.12.543.

3. Astrol., of signs, *causing fevers*, Heph.Astr.1.1.

καυσωμα, ατος, τό, = πύρωσις, Gal.19.110.

καυσων, ωνος, ὁ, *burning heat, summer heat*, Ev.Matt.20.12, Orph.*Fr*.264, Luc.*Philops*.25; καύσωνος ὥρᾳ Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.73a; ἄνεμος καύσων *sirocco*, LXXJe.18.17, al.; κ. alone, ib.Ju.8.3, Ep.Jac.1.11, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.1.2.13, Ptol.*Tetr*.85.

2. κ. στομάχου *heartburn*, Dsc.1.22.

3. κ. πυρετός, = καῦσος (A) I, Alex.Trall.*Febr*.2.

II. = διψάς II, Ael.*NA*6.51, Philum.*Ven*.20.1.

καυτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *burner*, ταύρῳ χαλκέῳ, of Phalaris, Pi.*P*.1.95.

II. v. καυστήρ.

III. = καυτήριον II, Luc.*Pisc*.46, Jul.*Caes*.309c.

καυτηριάζω, *brand* Str.5.1.9:—Pass., *Hippiatr*.1: metaph., κεκαυτηριασμένοι τὴν ἰδίαν συνείδησιν 1Ep.Ti.4.2.

καυτηρίδιον, τό, Dim. of sq., Gal.19.111.

καυτήριον, τό, also **καυστ-**, *branding iron*, E.*Fr*.815 (cj.), LXX4Ma.15.22, Luc.*Pisc*.52 (vulg. καυστ-), *Apol*.2, *Hippiatr*.26: metaph., ὥσπερ καυτήρια ταῖς ψυχαῖς προσάγειν D.S.20.54, ἀκοῆς καυστήρια, of persons, Cels.ap.Orig.Cels.5.64.

II. *burnt mark, brand*, Str.5.1.9, *BGU*469.7 (ii A.D.).

III. instrument used in encaustic painting, *Dig*.33.7.17, Plin.*HN*1.35.

IV. (in form καυστ-) *kiln*, *PLond*.2.391.8 (vi A.D.).

καυτικός, ή, όν, *capable of burning*, χυμός Thphr.*CP*6.1.3.

καυτός, ή, όν, v. καυστός.

καυχᾰλίς· φλύκταινα (φυλακταίνα cod.), Hsch.; cf. καυσαλίς.

καυχάομαι, Dor. **καυχέομαι** Theoc.5.77; 2 sg. καυχᾶσαι in late Gr., as Ep.Rom.2.17, 23, etc.: fut. -ήσομαι Hdt.7.39, Eup.134, Epicr.6: aor. ἐκαυχησάμην Arist.*Pol*.1311[b]4; Aeol. opt. καυχάσαιτο Sapph.*Supp*.4.2: pf. κεκαύχημαι 2Ep.Cor.7.14:—Act., *EM*527.1:—*speak loud, be loud-tongued*, κ. παρὰ καιρόν Pi.*O*.9.38, cf. Eup. l.c., etc.; *boast, vaunt oneself*, ἐπ᾽ αἰζηοῖσι κ. μέγα Cratin.95, cf. Lycurg.*Fr*.78; εἴς τι Arist. l.c.; ἔν τινι *Ep.Rom*. ll.cc.: c. acc. et inf., aor. or pres., *boast that* .., Hdt. l.c., Epicr. l.c., etc.: c. part., *boast of* doing or being, Men.*Mon*.616, D.H.8.30; ὅτι .. Str.13.1.27: c. acc., *boast of*, Philem.141, 2Ep.Cor.9.2: c. gen., ὧν Ἱππίας ἐκαυχᾶτο Phld.*Vit*.p.35 J.: c. dat., κάλλει *AP*12.234 (Strat.).

καυχη, ἡ, = sq., ἐπέων καύχας, of heroic verse, Pi.*N*.9.7 (nisi leg. καυχᾶσσ᾽, i.e. καυχάεσσα, Dor. fem. of καυχήεις).

καυχημα, Dor. **-ᾱμα,** ατος, τό, *a boast, vaunt*, Pi.*I*.5(4).51.

2. *subject of boasting*, Lesb.Rh.3.4 (pl.), Ep.Rom.4.2; of Chirst, *SEG*32.1588 (vi/vii A.D.).

καυχημᾰτίας, ου, ὁ, *boaster, braggart*, Ptol.*Tetr*.159, *EM*121.7; *boastful*, λόγος Sch.Il.13.373.

καυχηματικός, ή, όν, *boastful*, Sch.Il.8.535 (Comp.).

καυχήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *boastful*, Babr.5.10, Heph.Astr.1.1.

καυχησις, εως, ἡ, *boasting*, Epicur.*Fr*.93, LXX1Ch.29.13, al., Phld.*Vit*.p.27 J., Ph.1.534, Ep.Rom.15.17.

καυχητής, οῦ, ὁ, *boaster*, Sch.Il.7.96:—written **-ηστής,** *EM*121.6.

καυχητιάω, *boast aloud*, ib.206.22, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.572.

καυχητικός, ή, όν, *boastful*, ᾠδή Sch.Pi.*N*.9.16.

καυχός, v. χαλκός.

καῦχος, εος, τό, *boast, subject of boasting*, *Princeton Exp.Inscr*.III A no. 160 (v A.D.).

κάφα· λουτήρ (Lacon.), Hsch. (Lacon. form of σκάφη).

καφάζειν· γελᾶν, Id.

καφάν, Dor. for κηφήν, Id.

καφίδιος, v. κηφ-.

κάφος, = κάπος, *EM*499.38.

καφουρά, ἡ, *camphor*, Arabic *kāfūr*, *Cinnamomum Camphora*, interpol. in Gal.14.761, Aët.12.63, 16.130.

κάφρυκτοι (καρφ- cod.)· φρύγιοι (Rhod.), Hsch. (For κατάφρ-).

καφώρη, ἡ, *she fox*, Anon.ap.Suid.; cf. σκαφώρη.

κᾰχάζω, Dor. fut. καχαξῶ Theoc.5.142:—also in nasalized form **καγχάζω,** S.*Aj*.198 (lyr., v.l.), Babr.99.8, *AP*5.229 (Paul. Sil.), 6.74 (Agath.); cf. ἀνακαγχάζω:—*laugh aloud*, S.*Ichn*.348, Ar.*Ec*.849, *Anacreont*.31.29, Luc.*DMeretr*.6.3; ἐπί τινι at one, Eub.8, Luc.*Am*.23; μέγα κατά τινος Theoc. l.c.; *jerr, mock*, ἁπάντων καγχαζόντων γλώσσαις S.*Aj*. l.c. (Prob. onomatopoeic, by dissim. fr. χὰ χά '*ha! ha!*')

κᾰχασμός, ὁ, *loud laughter*, v.l. for κιχλισμός, Ar.*Nu*.1073 (pl.).

κᾰχειμονία, ἡ, gloss on δυσχλαινία, Sch.E.*Hec*.240.

καχείτης, ου, ὁ, dub.sens. in *JHS*32.161 (Pisidia).

κᾰχεκτεύομαι, *to be in a miserable plight*, *BGU*1141.31 (i B.C.).

κᾰχεκτέω, *to be in a bad habit of body, be unwell*, Plb.29.17.4, Alex.Aphr.*in SE*9.1; κ. ταῖς ψυχαῖς *to be ill-disposed, disaffected*, Plb.20.7.4; of the condition of a State, ib.4.1.

κᾰχεκτης, ου, ὁ, (κακός ἕξις) *in a bad habit of body*, Dsc.2.2, Gal.6.213, 12.321.

2. metaph., *disaffected* in a political sense, Plb.1.68.10, 28.17.12, Cic.*Att*.1.14.6, Nech. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.142.

κᾰχεκτικός, ή, όν, = foreg. I, Gal.11.307.

κᾰχεξής, ές, = foreg., opp. ἀγαθός, dub. in Phld.*Rh*.1.36 S.

κᾰχεξία, ἡ, *bad habit of body*, opp. εὐεξία, Hp.*Aph*.3.31 (pl.), Pl.*Grg*.450a, Arist.*EN*1129[a]20, *PSI*6.632.8 (iii B.C.); distd. from κακοχυμία Gal.10.263.

2. of the mind, *bad disposition, disaffection*, Diph.24, Nicol.Com.1.12, Plb.5.87.3, Hierocl.*in CA*7p.430 M.: play on both meanings in Str.14.5.14, *Amyzon*20 (κακ-).

3. in Lit. Crit., *bad style*, κ. τῆς ἑρμηνείας Phld.*Rh*.1.188 S., al.: pl., ib.189 S.

κᾰχεταιρεία, poet. **-είη,** ἡ, *ill company*, Thgn.1169.

κᾰχήμερος, ον, *passing an unhappy day*, *AP*9.508 (Pall.); v.l. κακ-.

καχίλα· ἄνθη (Cypr.), Hsch.

κάχλα, ἡ, = βούφθαλμον, Dsc.3.139.

καχλάζω, also **κοχλάζω** (q.v.), usu. pres. and impf., *plash* or *bubble*, of the sound of liquids, φιάλαν ἀμπέλου καχλάζοισαν δρόσῳ Pi.*O*.7.2, cf. Philostr.*VA*3.25; of the sea, περὶ πρύμναν A.*Th*.761 (lyr.), cf. 115 (lyr.); ἄσυχα καχλάζοντος αἰλιαλοῖο Theoc.6.12 (imitated by D.P.838), cf. Arr.*An*.5.20.8; of rain, Lyc.80; of boiling water, Zos.Alch.p.109 B. (cf. κοχλ-): c. acc. cogn., [κῦμα] πέριξ ἀφρὸν πολὺν καχλάζον *frothing forth* foam, E.*Hipp*.1211: metaph., of exuberant eloquence, τὸ Πλατωνικὸν νᾶμα .. μεγάλας παρασκευὰς καχλάζον D.H.*Dem*.28:—also **καχλαίνω,** Hsch. [κᾰ- Pi., A., E. ll.cc., κᾱ- by position, Theoc. l.c.]

καχλασμα, only in form κόχλασμα (q.v.).

καχλασμός, ὁ, = foreg., Zos.Alch.p.119 B. (pl.), *Gloss*.

κάχληξ, ηκος, ὁ, *pebble* in the beds of rivers, etc., Str.4.1.7 (pl.), Gal.12.292, Sch.Theoc.6.12 (pl.); = *caementum*, *Gloss*.: collectively, *gravel*, *shingle*, Th.4.26, J.*AJ*5.1.3: also **κόχλαξ,** = *glarea*, *Gloss*. (Onomatopoeic word, cf. καχλάζω.)

καχνάζει· κακχάζει, Hsch.

κᾰχομῑλία, ἡ, v. κακομιλία.

κᾰχομῑλος, ον, *keeping bad company*, Phld.*Ir*.p.53 W.

κᾰχορμῐσία, poet. **-ίη,** ἡ, *unlucky harbourage*, *AP*7.640 (Antip.).

κάχρυ, v. κάχρυς II.

καχρύδια, τά, *husks of* κάχρυς, Arist.*Pr*.923[b]11: sg., prob. in Thphr.*CP*5.6.3.

καχρῠδιάζομαι, *sprout in winter*, ὁ σπόρος -άσεται *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).251.

καχρῠδίας, ου, ὁ, *made of* κάχρυς, ἄρτος Poll.6.33, 72.

II. κ. πυρός wheat *that resembles* κάχρυς, Thphr.*HP*8.4.3, *CP*3.21.2, Orib.*inc*.13.7. (The words of this group are freq. written καγχρ-.)

καχρῠόεις, εσσα, εν, *bearing* κάχρυ, ῥίζα, = λιβανωτίς, Nic.*Th*.40.

καχρῠόφόρος, ον, *bearing winter-buds*, Thphr.*HP*3.5.6.

κάχρῠς, ῠος, (acc. κάχρυδα Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.7.7, gen. υδος ib.20), pl. acc. κάχρῡς Ar.*Nu*.1358, ἡ, *parched barley*, Cratin.274, Hp.*Mul*.1.97, Ar.*Nu*.1358, *V*.1306, Gal.11.404.

2. *winter-bud*, Thphr.*HP*3.5.5, 5.1.4: acc. pl., τὰς κάχρυς ib.3.14.1.

II. neut. **κάχρυ,** τό, *fruit of* λιβανωτίς, ib.9.11.10, Ph.*Bel*.86.23, Dsc.3.74 (v.l. κάγχρυς); also, *the whole plant*, *Ps*.-Dsc. l.c.; κάχρυος ῥίζα Hp.*Nat.Mul*.32, Philum.*Ven*.6.1.

καχρῠφόρος, ον, *bearing* κάχρυ, Nic.*Th*.850.

καχρύω, fut. -ύσω· συγχεῶ, ταράξω, Hsch.

καχρῠώδης, ες, *like a winter-bud*, Thphr.*HP*3.12.8 and 17.3.

καχυπονόητος, ον, = sq., cited in error by Poll.2.57 from Pl.*Phdr*.240e; v. καχυπότοπος.

καχυπονοος, ον, contr. **-νους,** νουν, = καχύποπτος, Phld.*Ir*.pp.60, 74 W., Ph.2.570.

κᾰχύποπτος, ον, *suspecting evil*, *suspicious*, Ar.*Fr*.794, Pl.*R*.409c, Arist.*Rh*.1389[b]21.

κᾰχυπότοπος, ον, = foreg., Pl.*Phdr*.240e.

κάψα, καψάκης, καψάκιον, v. κάμψα, etc.

καψάμενος· ἐλάττωμαΐππου, Hsch.

καψάριον, τό, *cupboard for clothes*, *PHarris*79.10 (iii A.D.).

καψάριος, ὁ, = *slave in charge of clothes*, esp. at baths, Lat. *capsarius*; *Edict.Diocl*.7.75 (v.l. καμψάριος), *SB*10258 i 11 (iv A.D.), *ITyr*151 (καμψ-); *IG*3.1171.

καψιδρώτιον, τό, (κάπτω, ἱδρώς) *napkin* or *shirt*, *Com.Adesp*.325 (-όκιον male Hsch.).

καψικός, ή, όν, *like a box*, κάρνον *PFlor*.241.7 (iii A.D.).

καψῐπήδαλος, ὁ, = ὁ μετὰ τῶν τὰ ἄλφιτα [ἐχόντων] καὶ μὴ διδόντων ἁλόμενος, Hsch.: καπηδάλους is corrupt in Eratosth.ap.*EM*286.36; cf. ἐγκαψικίδαλος.

κάψις, εως, ἡ, (κάπτω) *gulping*, κάψει πίνειν, of the bear, opp. σπάσει and λάψει, Arist.*HA*595[a]10.

καψοί· οἱ τοῖχοι, Hsch. (κάψαι· τεύχη cj. La.).

κάω, v. καίω.

κε, also **κεν,** Ep., Lesb., Cypr. (*ICS*217.10 al.), Thess. (*IG*9(2).517.13, al. (Larissa)); always enclitic, = ἄν and κᾱ (qq.v.); οὐκ ἄν .. ἀλλάκεν Il.13.290; οὐκ ἄν .. οὐδέ κε 19.272, al.; both coupled, ἄν κεν 11.187, Od.5.361, Parm.8.19, etc.; [ὕσσα] κε θέλῃ Sapph.*Supp*.1.3; τί κεν ποείην*;* Ead.*Oxy*.1787 *Fr*.1+2.16; κεν ἄν dub. in *IGRom*.4.1302.51 (Cyme); εἴ κ' ἄν (more prob. εἰκ ἄν) *IG*5(2).6 (Tegea, iv B.C.); κε repeated, Od.4.733.

κεάδας, ὁ, = καιάδας, D.Chr.80.9.

κεάζω, Ep. fut. κεάσσω Orph.*A*.849: aor. κέᾰσα, κέασσα, ἐκέασσα Hom. (v. infr.):—Pass., aor. κεάσθην Il.16.412, but part. κεᾰθείσης *App.Anth*.3.167: pf. part. κεκεασμένος (v. infr.):—*split*, *cleave* wood, κέασε ξύλα νηλέϊ χαλκῷ Od.14.418; κέασαν ξύλα 20.161; ξύλα .. νέον κεκεασμένα χαλκῷ 18.309, cf. Hp.*Mul*.2.153, Call.*Fr*.289, etc.; of lightning, *shiver*, νῆα .. κεραυνῷ Ζεὺς ἔλσας ἐκέασσε Od.5.132; of a spear, κέασσε δ' ἄρ' ὀστέα λευκά Il.16.347; [κεφαλὴ] ἄνδιχα πᾶσα κεάσθη *was cloven* in twain, ib.412; κεκεασμένον εὐρέϊ κύκλῳ οὐρανόν Arat.474.

2. *pound*, *rub to pieces*, ἢ σφέλᾳ ἢ ὅλμῳ κεάσας Nic.*Th*.644. (κεᾰ-ζω fr. κεᾰ- in κεᾰ-θείσης (v. supr.), εὐ-κέα-τος, κέαρνον, and perh. κείων, v. κείω(B) (B); perh. cf. Skt. *śásati* 'cut', Lat. *castrare*.)

κέαθοι· βοηθοί, Hsch.; cf. κηθοί.

κεάνωνος or **-ωθος,** ὁ, *corn-thistle*, *Carduus arvensis*, dub.l. in Thphr.*HP*4.10.6.

κέᾰρ, contr. κῆρ (q.v.).

κέαρνον, τό, (κεάζω) *carpenter's axe*, Hsch. (pl.).

κέαρος· ὄρτυξ, Id.

κεάσματα, τά, *chips*, Id.

κεᾰται, κέᾰτο, Ep.3 pl. pres. and impf. of κεῖμαι.

κεβλή (on the accent, v. Hdn.Gr.1.318), ἡ, Maced. form of κεφαλή, Call.*Fr*.140, cf. *EM*498.41: **κεβαλή,** ib.195.39, Hsch.

κεβλήγονος, ον, *with its seed in its head*, of the poppy, Nic.*Al*.433.

II. *born from the head*, Ἀτρυτώνη Euph.108.

κεβλήνη· ἡ ὀρίγανος, Hsch.

κεβλήπῠρις, name of a bird, Ar.*Av*.303;

κέβλος, ὁ, *dog-faced baboon*, Hsch.

κέγκλος, ὁ, an unknown *sea-bird*, Suid.

κεγνώειν· τεθραῦσθαι, τετρύσθαι, Hsch.

κέγχει· ἐπιδάκνει, Id.

κέγχρα, ἡ, = κέγχρος, Sch.Ar.*V*.91.

κεγχρᾰλέτης, ου, ὁ, (ἀλέω) *grinding millet*, gloss on πασπαλέτης, Gal.19.128.

κεγχρᾰμῐδώδης, ες, *like the* κεγχραμίς I, Thphr.*HP*1.11.3.

κεγχρᾰμίς, ίδος, ἡ, (κέγχρος) *seed of fig*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.109, Arist.*HA*549[a]29, Thphr.*HP*1.11.6, 2.8.2.

2. *olive-kernel*, Suid.

3. pl., *trachomata* of the eye, Orib.*Eup*.4.27 tit.

κεγχρανοπώλης, ου, ὁ, = τραγηματοπώλης, Hsch.

κεγχρείοισι, poet. lengthd. dat. for κέγχροις, Arat.986.

κεγχρεών, ῶνος, ὁ, (κέγχρος) some part of a foundry, Docum.ap.D.37.26.

κεγχρηΐς, ΐδος, ἡ, v. κέρχνη.

κεγχριαῖος, α, ον, *of the size of a grain of millet*, μεγέθη Dsc.2.83, cf. Luc.*Icar*.18, Theo Sm.p.125 H.

κεγχρίας, ου, ὁ, *like grains of millet*: κ. ἕρπης *an eruption on the skin*, Gal.7.722, 10.1009.

II. *serpent with millet-like protuberances* on the skin, Philum.*Ven*.22.1:—also **-ιδίας,** Dsc.*Ther*.32; cf. κέγχρος III: **-ίτης,** Aët.13.27: **-ίνης** [ῐ], ὁ, is another species in Philum.*Ven*.26.1, Nic.*Th*.463, Lyc.912, Paul.Aeg.5.18.

III. in Poll.1.248, κεγχριδίας and κεγχρίας are f.ll. for καχρυδίας.

κεγχρίδιον (κιγχρηδῶν cod.), τό, Dim. of κέγχρος, *grain of seed like millet*, Hsch.

κεγχρίνης, ὁ, v. κεγχρίας II.

II. a bird, Suid.

κέγχρῐνος, η, ον, *made of millet*, κ. ἄλευρον Dsc.5.3, cf. Gal.6.519; ἡ κεγχρίνη *millet-pottage*, Hsch.

κεγχρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = κέρχνη (q.v.).

b. a small millet-eating bird, *ortolan* or *bunting*, Ael.*NA*13.25.

2. masc., = κεγχρίας II (q.v.), Lucan.9.712, Plin.*HN*20.245.

II. = κέγχρος I, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.32.

κεγχρίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *like millet*,

1. = κεγχρίας II (q.v.).

2. a kind of *stone*, Plin.*HN*37.188.

3. a bird, Dionys.*Av*.3.23.

II. fem. **-ῖτις,** ἡ, ἰσχάς *a dried fig* (from its number of grains), *AP*6.231 (Phil.).

2. a fabulous plant, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.19.2.

κεγχροβόλοι, οἱ, *millet-throwers*, fabulous tribe in Luc.*VH*1.13.

κεγχροειδής, ές, *like grains of millet*, ἱδρῶτες interpol. in Hp.*Prog*.6; κ. τραχύσματα *granulated* work on silver cups, Ath.11.475b. Adv. -δῶς Steph.*in Hp*.1.114 D.

κέγχρον, τό, prob. for κέγχρος, *granulation* on gold work, *CPR*5.22.8 (?v A.D.).

κέγχρος, ὁ (also ἡ, Arist.*Ph*.250[a]20, Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.7.15, Glauc.ap.*POxy*.1802.42, Dsc.2.97, Gal.6.791, Jul.*Or*.3.112a, Iamb.*VP*24.106), *millet*, *Panicum miliaceum*, usu. in pl., Hes.*Sc*.398, Hdt.4.17, Hp.*Acut*.21, X.*An*.1.2.22, etc.: sg., Hecat.154 J., Hdt.1.193, Thphr.*HP*1.11.2, al., *OGI*55.15 (Telmessus, iii B.C.); of a single grain, Hdt.3.100, Plot.6.3.11, prob. in Sapph.*Supp*.1.13:—also **κέρχνος,** Anaxandr.41.27, Gal.18(1).574; cf. κέρχνωμα, κέρχνη.

II. *anything in small grains*:

1. *spawn of fish*, Hdt.2.93.

2. *small beads*, Ath.12.525e.

3. *speck, sty* in the eye, Adam.1.11, al.

4. *grain of sand*, Aq.Sm.Theod.Is.48.19.

III. = κεγχρίας II (q.v.), Dsc.*Ther*.15.

IV. *small* kind of *diamond*, Plin.*HN*37.57.

κεγχροφόρος, ον, *bearing millet*, Str.5.1.12.

κεγχρώδης, ες, *millet-like*, of eruptions, Hp.*Liqu*.6, Epid.2.3.1; of plants, Thphr.*HP*8.3.3, 4; σάρξ *granulated* tissue, Archig.ap.Orib.46.26.1.

κεγχρώματα, ων, τά, *things of the size of millet-grains*: hence, *eyelet-holes* in the rim of a shield, E.*Ph*.1386.

κεγχρων, ωνος, ὁ, a local wind on the river Phasis, Hp.*Aër*.15.

κεγχρωτός, ή, όν, *covered with specks*, εἴδη ὀφθαλμῶν Adam.1.11.

II. *with granulated, roughened surface*, of tables, *BGU*781 V 14 (i A.D.).

κεδαίω, later Ep. for κεδάννυμι (Act. only διὰ .. κεδαίῃ in tmesi, Nic.*Al*.458), in Pass., Arat.159, 410, A.R.2.626, Nic.*Th*.425; κεδόωνται (from **κεδάομαι**) A.R.4.500; κεδᾶται Hsch.

κεδάννῡμι, poet. for σκεδάννυμι, late in pres., *AP*5.275 (Agath.); Ep. aor. Act. ἐκέδασσα Hom. (v. infr.), Opp.*H*.1.412, 3 pl. κέδασαν Hsch., Pass. ἐκεδάσθην Hom. (v. infr.), κεδάσθη Orph.*A*.557; plpf. Pass. κεκέδαστο A.R.2.1112:—*break up, scatter*, ἐκέδασσε φάλαγγας Il.17.285; θεὸς δ' ἐκέδασσεν Ἀχαιούς Od.14.242; so [ποταμὸς] ἐκέδασσε γεφύρας Il.5.88; νεφέλας ἐκέδασσαν ἄελλαι A.R.3.1360:—

Pass. κεδασθείσης ὑσμίνης when the battle *was broken up*, i.e. when the combatants were no longer in masses, Il.15.328, 16.306; ἔμειναν ἀθρόοι, οὐδ' ἐκέδασθεν ἀνὰ στρατόν 15.657; [δούρατα] ῥαισθείσης (sc. νηός) κεκέδαστο A.R.2.1112; κῶμα κεδάσθη *was shed*, Orph. l.c.

κέδματα, ων, τά, word of doubtful meaning in Hp.*Aër*.22, *Loc.Hom*.10, *Epid*.6.5.15, 7.122, *Morb*.1.3; expld. by Gal.19.111, Erot., Hsch., as *arthritic affections*; applied to *aneurism* of the vena cava by Aret.*SA*2.8: sg., Hp.ap.Erot.*Fr*.54 (s.v.l.).

κεδμᾰτώδης, ες, *like* κέδματα, Hp.ap.Erot. s.v. κέδματα (dub.l.).

κεδνός, ή, όν, (cf. κήδ-ομαι) Act., *careful, diligent, trusty*, ἄναξ Od.14.170, etc.; ἀμοίπολος 1.335; πολῖται Pi.*P*.4.117; οἰακοστρόφος A.*Th*.62, E.*Med*.523; στρατόμαντις A.*Ag*.122 (lyr.); γυνή E.*Alc*.97 (lyr.): generally, *noble*, Φοίνικος κόρα B.16.29; παρθένος Pi.*P*.9.122, pl. subst. ὦ μοῖρα κεδνῶν καὶ κακῶν κυνηγέτι *Trag.Adesp*.504.

2. Pass., *cared for, cherished, dear*, οἵ οἱ κεδνότατοι (v.l. κήδιστοι) καὶ φίλτατοι ἦσαν Il.9.586; ὅς μοι κήδιστος .., κεδνότατός τε Od.10.225; τοκῆες Il.17.28, cf. Pi.*I*.1.5; μήτηρ Hes.*Th*.169, Pi.*Pae*.6.12, 105; ἀδελφεοί B.5.118; [ἄλοχος] Id.3.33; λέχος E.*Fr*.591.

II. of things, Hom. only in neut. pl., κεδνὰ ἰδυῖα *true*-hearted, Od.1.428, 19.346, al.; ἤθεα κ. Hes.*Op*.699; πολίων κυβερνάσιες Pi.*P*.10.72; κ. χάρις *valued, prized*, Id.*O*.8.80; φροντίς, βουλεύματα, *wise*, A.*Pers*.142 (lyr.), 172 (troch.); ἐφετμαί Id.*Supp*.206; of news, *good, joyful*, Id.*Ag*.622, cf. 261; οὔπω τι κ. ἔσχον S.*Aj*.663; κεδνὰ πράξειν E.*Alc*.605 (lyr.), E.*Tr*.683, ἕν τι κεδνὸν αἱροῦ Thal.ap.D.L.1.35.

κεδνοσύνη, ἡ, *trustiness, goodness*, *IG*3.1370.

κέδρακε· ῥιγοῖ, πέφρικεν, Hsch.

κεδρέα, ἡ, = κεδρία, *PAmh*.2.125.3 (i. A.D), Gal.12.16, al., Paul.Aeg.7.3, Alex.Trall.1.1.

Κεδρεᾶτις, ιδος, ἡ, (κέδρος) title of Artemis at Orchomenus in Arcadia, Paus.8.13.2.

κεδρέλαιον, τό, *oil of cedar*, extracted from cedar-resin, Aët.1.196.

κεδρελάτη [ᾰ], ἡ, *Syrian cedar, Juniperus excelsa*, Plin.*HN*13.53, 24.17.

κεδρία, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *oil of* κεδρελάτη, or a preparation made from it, Hdt.2.87, D.S.1.91, Dsc.1.77, Erot. s.v. κεδρίνῳ; cf. κεδρέα, *PSorb*.I 34.

κεδρίνεος [ῐ], α, ον, poet. for sq., Nic.*Al*.488.

κέδρῐνος, η, ον, (κέδρος) *of cedar*, θάλαμος Il.24.192; δόμοι E.*Alc*.160; ξύλα *IG*11(2).161 *D* 92 (Delos, iii B.C.); ξυλεία Plb.10.27.10; φατνώματα J.*BJ*5.5.2; τῶν ξύλων τὰ κ. Thphr.*HP*5.9.8.

2. *made from* κεδρελάτη, ἔλαιον Hp.*Mul*.1.78, Arist.*HA*583[a]23; οἶνος Dsc.5.36.

3. κέδρινον, τό, *orange-coloured dye*, *PHolm*.21.30.

κεδρίον, τό, as etym. of κιτρίον, Phan.Hist.35; Lat. *cedrium*, = κεδρία, Vitr.2.9.13, Plin.*HN*16.52; κέδριον, with v.l. κέδρινον, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.32.

κεδρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *fruit of* κεδρελάτη, Id.*Mul*.2.192, *Nat.Mul*.32, Dsc.1.77; also, *juniper-berry*, Ar.*Th*.486.

II. *juniper, Juniperus communis*, Thphr.*HP*1.9.4, etc.

κεδρῑτᾶς, ὁ, title of Hermes, *SEG*26.1046 (Crete, iii A.D.).

κεδρίτης [ῐ] οἶνος, ὁ, wine *flavoured with* κεδρία, Dsc.5.37.

κεδρόμηλον, τό, = κίτριον, Dsc.1.115, *Alex.Praef.*

κέδρον, τό (Att. acc. to Hsch.), = κεδρίς, *juniper-berry*, *EM*498.42, Hsch.:—also **κέδρος,** ὁ, *Com.Adesp*.34 (ap.Ammon.*Diff*.p.80 V.).

II. representation of a *cedar-cone*, *IPE*1.327.

III. = στρούθειον (s.v. -ειος III), Ps.-Dsc.2.163.

κέδροπα, τά, = χέδροπα, Erot. s.h.v., Hsch. (nisi oxyt. sunt).

κεδροπᾰγής, ές, (πήγνυμι) *made of cedar-wood*, σανίδες *Supp.Epigr*.1.567.6 (Karanis, iii B.C.).

κέδρος, ἡ, *cedar-tree*, ὀδμὴ κέδρου .. θύου τ' ἀνὰ νῆσον ὀδώδει δαιομένων Od.5.60; τὸ ἀπὸ κ. ἄλειφαρ γινόμενον Hdt.2.87, cf. 4.75; applied to *prickly cedar, Juniperus Oxycedrus*, Od. l.c., Thphr.*HP*3.12.3; *Syrian cedar, J. excelsa*, ib.3.2.6, Dsc.1.77; *Phoenician cedar, J. Phoenicea*, Thphr.*HP*9.2.3; *Himalayan cedar, J. macropoda*, Str.15.1.29; κ. μικρά *juniper, J. communis*, Dsc. l.c.

2. *anything made of cedarwood*: *cedar coffin*, E.*Alc*.365 (pl.), *Tr*.1141; *cedar box*, Theoc.7.81.

3. *cedar-oil*, τῇ κ. ἀλείφειν Luc.*Ind*.16.

4. v. κέδρον I.

κεδροχᾰρής, ές, (χαίρω) *rejoicing in cedar*, Man.4.191.

κεδρόω, *embalm with* κεδρία, Posidon.ap.Str.4.4.5, D.S.5.29.

κέδρωστις, εως, ἡ, *bryony*, Dsc.4.182.

κεδρωτός, ή, όν, *made of* or *inlaid with cedar-wood*, παστάδων τέραμνα E.*Or*.1371 (lyr.).

κέεσθαι, κέεται, v. κεῖμαι.

κεῖ, Adv., = ἐκεῖ, Archil.171, Herod.1.26, Call.*Del*.195 (v.l., in *POxy*.2225).

κεῖα· καθάρματα, Hsch.: cf. κήϊα.

κειάμενος, κείαντες, v. καίω.

κειανθί· καίοντες, Id.

κεῖθεν, κεῖθι, v. ἐκεῖ-.

κείθιον, v. κηθίς.

κειλαιδίκηνος, ὁ, title of Asclepius, *SEG*30.717; also **κειλαιδέκηνος**, ib. 736, **κειλαίσκηνος,** ib. 727 (all Serdica, Thrace, ii/iii A.D.).

κεῖλος, ὁ, *donkey*, *Sammelb*.5224.29; cf. κίλλος.

κεῖμαι, κεῖσαι Il.19.319, etc. (κατά-κειαι *h.Merc*.254, Arc. κεῖοι *Tab.Defix*. in *Philol*.59.201), κεῖται Il.6.47, Hdt.1.9, 4.62 (v.l. κέεται), *IG*1.94.25, Cypr. *ke-i-to-i* κεῖτοι, *ICS*11, pl. κεῖνται A.*Supp*.242, Ion. κέᾰται Il.11.659, al., Hdt. (προσ-κέανται is f.l.1.133, cf. προσ-κέαται, v.l. -κέονται, Hp.*Fract*.6), κείᾰται Mimn.11.6 (κατα- Il.24.527), κέονται Il.22.510, Od.16.232, prob. in Alc.94, συγ-κέονται Aret.*SD*2.4, Cret. κίαται *Inscr.Cret*.4.174*A*22 (Gortyn, ii B.C.), imper. κεῖσο, κείσθω, Il.18.178, Hdt.2.171; subj. 3 sg. κέηται Pl.*Sph*.257c, Lycurg.113, Ep. κεῖται (fr. κέγ-ε-ται) Il.19.32, Od.2.102, al., δια-κέησθε Isoc.15.259, κείωνται *IG*2.1176.21; opt. 3 sg. κέοιτο Hdt.1.67, Hp.*Art*.14 (κατα-), Is.6.32, Pl.*R*.477a; inf. κεῖσθαι Il.8.126, Hp.*Prog*.3, Hdt.2.127, al., κέεσθαι v.l. in ib.2, cf. Hp.*Aër*.6, Archim.*Aequil*.1 *Prooem*.; part. κείμενος Il.7.265, etc.: impf. ἐκείμην Od.13.284, etc., Ep. κείμην 9.434; Ep.3 sg. κέσκετο 21.41, (παρε-) 14.521; Ion.3 pl. ἐκέατο Hdt.1.167, Ep. κέατο Il.13.763, κείατο 11.162; κεῖντο 21.426, (ἐπέ-) Od.6.19; κέοντο Q.S.3.728, (v.l.); κατεκείαθεν· κατεκοιμήθη Hsch., fut. κείσομαι Il.18.121, A.*Ch*.895, etc., Dor. κεισεῦμαι Theoc.3.53. (Cf. Skt. *śéte* (= κεῖται), also

śáyate 'lie', Gr. κοίτη, κοιμάομαι, perh. Lat. *cunae*, etc.):—*to be laid* (used as Pass. to τίθημι): hence, *lie, lie outstretched*, used by Hom. mostly with Preps., πυρὴν .. ᾗ ἔνι κεῖται Πάτροκλος Il.23.210; κεῖτο παρὰ μνηστῇ ἀλόχῳ 9.556; ἐπὶ γαίῃ 11.162; ὑπ' αἰθούσῃ Od.21.390; also ἐπί τινος, ὀστέα .. κείμεν' ἐπ' ἠπείρου 1.162; τὸ δ' ἥμισυ κεῖτ' ἐπὶ γαίης Il.13.565, cf. 20.345; but ὁ δ' ἐπ' ἐννέα κεῖτο πέλεθρα *lay stretched* over .., Od.11.577, al.; later κεῖσθαι εἰς .., in pregnant sense, εἰς ἀνάγκην κείμεθ' E.*IT*620; εἰς ὀλίγην κ. κόνιν *AP*9.677 (Agath.); also ἐπὶ τὴν ὁδὸν κ. *to be strewn* upon the path, Call.*Iamb*.1.250: Archit., κείμενον σχῆμα, opp. ὠρθωμένον, *plan*, opp. elevation, Apollod.*Poliorc*.163.3: c. acc., τόπον .. ὅντινα κεῖται S.*Ph*.145 (anap.).

2. *lie down to rest, repose*, Od.13.281, etc.; πορφυρέᾳ κείμενος ἐν χλανίδι Simon.37.12; *lie, remain*, κεῖτο γὰρ ἐν νήεσσι .. Ἀχιλλεύς Il.2.688, cf. 7.230, etc.; οὐ χρῆν ἥσυχον κεῖσθαι πόδα S.*Fr*.142.13; *lie still*, λασίην ὑπὸ γαστέρ' ἐλυσθεὶς κείμην, of Odysseus under the ram's belly, Od.9.434: metaph., κακὸν κείμενον a *sleeping* evil, S.*OC*510 (lyr.); τοῦ κύματος κειμένου Ael.*NA*15.5.

3. *lie sick* or *wounded*, ἐν νήσῳ κεῖτο, of Philoctetes, Il.2.721, cf. 15.240; κείσεται οὐτηθείς 8.537, cf. 11.659; γήραϊ λυγρῷ κεῖται ἐνὶ μεγάροις ἀρημένος 18.435; κεῖτ' ὀλιγηπελέων Od.5.457; *lie in misery*, ἐοικότι κεῖται ὀλέθρῳ 1.46; κεῖται ἐν ἄλγεσι θυμός 21.88, cf. S.*Ph*.183 (lyr.); κ. ἐν κακοῖς E.*Ph*.1639, *Hec*.969; κειμένῳ ἐπεμπηδᾶν to kick him *when he's down*, Ar.*Nu*.550.

4. *lie dead*, Il.5.467, 16.541, al., A.*Ag*.1438, 1446, S.*Ph*.359; κεῖται δὲ νεκρὸς περὶ νεκρῷ Id.*Ant*.1240: rare in Prose, χίλιοι .. νεκροὶ κείμενοι Hdt.8.25, cf. Hdn.2.1.8.

b. freq. also in epitaphs, *lie buried*, τῇδε κείμεθα Simon.92, cf. 97; κεῖσαι ζῶν ἔτι μᾶλλον τῶν ὑπὸ γᾶς Id.60; also κ. ἐν Ταρτάρῳ Pi.*P*.1.15; ἐν τάφῳ, ἐν Ἅιδου, παρ' Ἅιδῃ, A.*Ch*.895, S.*El*.463, *OT*972; also in Prose, τὸν χῶρον ἐν τῷ κέοιτο Ὀρέστης Hdt.1.67, cf. 4.11, 9.105, Th.2.43; κ. ὑπό τινων *to be buried* by .., Plu.2.583c.

5. freq. of a corpse, *lie unburied*, Il.18.338, 19.32; κεῖται .. νέκυς ἄκλαυτος ἄθαπτος 22.386; μὴ δή με ἕλωρ Δαναοῖσιν ἐάσῃς κεῖσθαι 5.685; also κεῖτ' ἀπόθεστος .. ἐν πολλῇ κόπρῳ *lay uncared for*, of the old hound of Odysseus, Od.17.296; εὐνὴ .. κάκ' ἀράχνια κεῖται ἔχουσα 16.35; of places, *lie in ruins*, δόμοι .. χαμαιπετεῖς ἔκεισθ' ἀεί A.*Ch*.964 (lyr.), cf. Pl.*R*.425a, Lyc.252.

6. of wrestlers, *lie flat out* after a fall (wrestling), fig., A.*Eu*.590; πεσών γε κείσομαι Ar.*Nu*.126. Pl.*R*.451a; Call.*Fr*.194.80 Pf.

II. of places, *to be situated, lie*, νῆσος ἀπόπροθεν εἰν ἁλὶ κεῖται Od.7.244, cf. 9.25, 10.196, etc.; ἐν τῇ [γῇ] κείμενά ἐστι τὰ Σοῦσα (for κεῖται) Hdt.5.49; Αἴγινα .. πρὸς νότου κ. πνοάς A.*Fr*.404; πρὸ Μεγάρων κ. Th.3.51; πόλις αὐτάρκη θέσιν κειμένη Id.1.37; θέσιν κέεσθαι νοσερωτάτην Hp.*Aër*.6, cf. Arist.*HA*$496^{a}14$; κ. πρὸς τὸν ἥλιον, πρὸς ἄρκτον, Id.*Mete*.$360^{b}14$, $363^{a}3$.

2. of things, *lie* or *be* in a place, ὅθι οἱ φίλα δέμνι' ἔκειτο Od.8.277; ἕλε δίφρον κείμενον *placed there*, 17.331, cf. 410; φόρμιγγα .., ἥ που κεῖται ἐν ἡμετέροισι δόμοισι 8.255: in Prose, δύο τράπεζαι ἐκείσθην Lys.13.37; χύτρας εὐκρινῶς κειμένας X.*Oec*.8.19.

3. *fit*, of shoes, Herod.7.121.

4. κεῖσθαι, *posture, attitude*, as a category, Arist.*Cat*.$2^{a}2$.

III. *to be laid up, in store*, of goods, property, etc., δόμοις ἐν κτήματα κεῖται Il.9.382; πολλὰ δ' ἐν ἀφνειοῦ πατρὸς κειμήλια κ. 6.47; βασιλῆϊ δὲ κεῖται ἄγαλμα *is reserved* .., 4.144; μνῆμα ξείνοιο .. κέσκετ' ἐνὶ μεγάροισι *was left lying* .., Od.21.41; of things dedicated to a god, κ. ἐν θησαυρῷ Hdt.1.51, cf. 52, Alc.94; of money, κείμενα *deposits*, Hdt.6.86.α´; κ. σοι εὐεργεσία ἐν τῷ ἡμετέρῳ οἴκῳ Th.1.129, cf. *SIG*22.15 (*Epist*. Darei), Pl.*R*.345a; πολλὰ χρήματα ἐπὶ τῇ τούτου τραπέζῃ κεῖταί μοι at his bank, Isoc.17.44; παρά τινι Pl.*Ep*.346c; τἀργύριόν σοι κείσεται the caution-money *shall be deposited*, Ar.*Ra*.624; δραχμὴν ὑπόθες.—Answ. κεῖται πάλαι Diph.73.2: metaph., εἰ ταῦτ' ἀνατὶ τῇδε κείσεται κράτη *shall be placed to* her *credit*, S.*Ant*.485, cf. Pi.*I*.5(4).18.

IV. *to be placed in position*, τῶν ἐπὶ τοῦ τοίχου .. κειμένων κιόνων *IG*1.372.46.

2. *to be set up, ordained*, ἄεθλα κεῖτ' ἐν ἀγῶνι Il.23.273, cf. Hdt.8.26, 93, Th.2.46; ὅπλων ἔκειτ' ἀγὼν πέρι S.*Aj*.936 (lyr.).

3. of laws, κεῖται νόμος the law *is laid down*, E.*Hec*.292; νόμοι ἐπ' ὠφελίᾳ τῶν ἀδικουμένων κεῖνται Th.2.37; νόμοι κεῖνται περί τινος Antipho 6.2; οἱ νόμοι οἱ κείμενοι the *established* laws, Ar.*Pl*.914, cf. Lys.1.48, etc.; οἱ ὑπὸ τῶν θεῶν κείμενοι νόμοι X.*Mem*.4.4.21; οἱ νόμοι οἱ ὑπὸ τῶν βασιλέων κείμενοι Isoc.1.36, cf. D.24.62; καινὰ κεῖσθαι θέσμι' ἀνθρώποις E.*Med*.494; αἱ κείμεναι ὑπὸ τῶν ὑπατικῶν γνῶμαι the votes *given* by .., D.H.7.47; οὐκέτι κ. ἡ διαθήκη no longer *holds*, Is.6.32; so of philosophical arguments, *hold good*, κατά τινων Phld.*Rh*.1.51 S.; θάνατος ὧν κεῖται πέρι E.*Ion*756; κείμεναι ζημίαι Lys.14.9, cf. Th.3.45.

4. *to be laid down in argument, posited, assumed*, τοῦτο ἡμῖν οὕτω κείσθω Pl.*R*.350d, etc.; ὡμολογημένον ἡμῖν κ. Id.*Plt*.300e; freq. in Arist., κείσθω *let it be assumed*, *APr*.$34^{b}23$, al.; τὸ ἐξ ἀρχῆς κείμενον the *assumption*, *Metaph*.$1008^{b}2$, $1047^{b}10$ (pl.); τὰ περὶ τὴν διάνοιαν ἐν τοῖς περὶ ῥητορικῆς κ. *Po*.$1456^{a}35$.

5. of names, οὔνομα κεῖται the name *is given*, Hdt.4.184, 7.200, cf. X.*Cyr*.2.2.12, Pl.*Sph*.257c, etc.; ὑπὸ τοῦ πατρὸς κείμενον [ὄνομα] Is.3.32; κεῖσθαι without ὄνομα, Pl.*Cra*.392d; κείμενα ὀνόματα *established* terms, Arist.*Top*.$140^{a}3$, Demetr.*Eloc*.96.

6. metaph., πάντα δεινὰ κἀπικινδύνως βροτοῖς κεῖται, παθεῖν μὲν εὖ, παθεῖν δὲ θάτερα danger *is set before* men, that they may .., S.*Ph*.503.

V. metaph., of continuing conditions, ἐνὶ φρεσὶ πένθος ἔκειτο *lay heavy*, Od.24.423; εὔστομα κείσθω *remain* unspoken, Hdt.2.171; νεῖκος ἔκειτό τισι there *was* an *enduring* feud, S.*OT*491 (lyr.); Ἑλλήνων κείσομαι ἐν στόματι my name *shall be a household word*, *AP*9.62 (Even.); πολλῶν κείμενος ἐν στόμασιν Thgn.240; εὖ κείμενα A.*Ch*.693; μὴ κινεῖν (sc. κακὸν) εὖ κείμενον 'let sleeping dogs lie', Pl.*Phlb*.15c, cf. Hyp.*Fr*.30, Suid.

2. ταῦτα θεῶν ἐν γούνασι κεῖται, i.e. these things *are* yet *in the power of* the gods, to give or not, Il.17.514, 20.435.

3. κεῖσθαι ἔν τινι *to rest entirely* or *be dependent* on him, ἐν ἀγαθοῖσι κ. πολίων κυβερνάσιες Pi.*P*.10.71; ἐν ὔμμι ὡς θεῷ κείμεθα S.*OC*248 (lyr.); also ἐπί τινι, τὰ δ' οὐκ ἐπ' ἀνδράσι κ. Pi.*P*.8.76: also with simple dat., Λεωφίλῳ πάντα κεῖται Archil.69, prob. in *Com.Adesp*.1325; of things, *depend upon*, τὸ πανηγυρικὸν ἐν μελέτῃ καὶ τριβῇ κ. Phld.*Rh*.1.93 S.; τὰ .. γυμνάσια ἐν τῇ κινήσει κ. Antyll.ap.Orib.6.23.1.

4. Medic., *to be left to settle*, of urine, Hp.*Epid*.1.26.β´.

b. φάρυγξ οὐ φλεγμαίνουσα, κειμένη δέ, i.e. not swollen, ib.2.2.24.

5. Gramm., of words and phrases, *to be found, occur*, παρὰ τῷ ποιητῃ Str.7.3.6, cf. Ath.2.58b; κεῖται ἐν τῷ Περὶ Πλούτου Phld.*Oec*.p.39 J.; ποῦ κεῖται; Ath.4.165d, cf. Κειτούκειτος; κ. ἀντί τινος *to be used* instead of .., Str.8.6.7; τὸ κείμενον the *received text*, Sch.vulg.Pi.*O*.2.48.

κειμηλιάρχης, ου, ὁ, *treasurer*, Just.*Nov*.40 *Praef*.1, *MAMA*3.349 (Corycus).

κειμηλιάρχιον, τό, *treasury*, *Cod.Just*.11.48.20.1, al.

κειμηλιον, τό, (κεῖμαι) *anything stored up as valuable, treasure, heirloom*, τῇ νῦν, καὶ σοὶ τοῦτο, γέρον, κ. ἔστω Il.23.618, cf. Xenoph.2.9, etc.; δῶρον .. ὅ τοι κ. ἔσται Od.1.312; ἐν ἀφνειοῦ πατρὸς κ. κεῖται, χαλκός τε χρυσός τε πολύκμητός τε σίδηρος Il.6.47; opp. live chattels (πρόβασις), Od.2.75 (pl.), S.*El*.438, E.*Heracl*.591; of a person, Id.*Rh*.654; of a fish, κ. Ἀμφιτρίτης Theoc.21.55: metaph., κ.

ἐσθλά, of γνῶμαι, E.*Fr*.362.4: rare in Prose, Hdt.3.41, Luc.*Prom.Es*4, *PGiss*.35.2 (iii A.D.): metaph., φίλος ἀνυπόστατον κ. Secund.*Sent*.11; in bad sense, κακὸν κ. Hp.*Lex*4; κε͂με͂λιον *EAC*7.128 (Acanthus, vi B.C.).

II. *relic*, ἅγια κ. τῆς ἐκκλησίας *PGrenf*.2.111.1 (v/vi A.D.).

κειμηλιος, ον, *treasured up*, πατὴρ .. ὅτῳ καὶ μήτηρ .. ἐν οἰκίᾳ κεῖνται κειμήλιοι Pl.*Lg*.931a; κειμήλιον θέσθαι [τὸν θησαυρόν] ib.913a.

κειμηλιοφῠλάκιον [ᾰ], τό, *treasury*, Just.*Nov*.59.6, Just.*Nov*.74.4.2.

κειμηλιόω, *treasuer up*, Eust.1376.13:—Med., Hdn.*Epim*.66.

κεῖνος, η, ο, Ion. and poet. for ἐκεῖνος. Adv. κείνως.

κεινός, ή, όν, Ion. and poet. for κενός.

κεινόω, v. κενόω.

Κεῖος, v. Κέως.

κεῖρα· γενεά, ἢ ἡλικία, Hsch.

κειράς, άδος, ἡ, *shorn*, LXXJe.31(48).31, 36; prob. f.l. for κουράς, v.l. κιδάρας.

κειρία, ἡ, *girth of a bedstead*, Ar.*Av*.816, LXXPr.7.16, Plu.*Alc*.16.

II. *swathing-band, bandage*, written **κηρία,** *PMed.Lond*.155 iv 10, 28, al., Sor.1.83, 2.59, 61, Hsch. (-ρεί-); **καιρία** (q.v.); **κιρία,** *PCair.Zen*.69.9, 11, *PSI*4.341.7, 387.4 (iii B.C.); *grave-clothes*, in form κειρίαι (v.l. κηρίαι) Ev.Jo.11.44; *ribbon*, *Inscr.Délos*1439*Abc*i70 (ii B.C.).

III. κηρίαι, *tapeworms*, Hp.ap.Erot.; κειρίαι Gal.14.755.

κειριάτης, *taeniosus*, *Gloss*.

κειριόω, *swathe*, in Pass., Herm.Trism. in *Rev.Phil*.32.254, 264.

κεῖρος, εως, ἡ, fabulous bird, expld. by ἱέραξ or ἁλκυών, Hsch. cf. Verg.*Ciris*. tit.

κειρύλος, v. κηρύλος.

κείρω, Aeol. κέρρω Choerob.*in Theod*.1.126, fut. κερῶ Pl.*R*.471a, Ion. κερέω Il.23.146: aor. ἄκειρα Pi.*P*.9.37, E.*Tr*.1173, etc. Ep. ἔκερσα Il.13.546 (ἀπο-, in tmesi), A.*Supp*.666 (lyr.): pf. κέκαρκα *Sammelb*.6002 (ii B.C.), (περι-) Luc.*Symp*.32:—Med., fut. κεροῦμαι E.*Tr*.1183, (ἀπο-) Pl.*Phd*.89b: aor. ἐκειράμην Lys.2.60, etc., Ep. ἐκερσάμην Call.*Fr*.311, A.*Pers*.953 (lyr.):—Pass., aor. 1 part. κερθείς (v.l. καρθ-) Pi.*P*.4.82: aor. 2 ἐκάρην [ᾰ] *PSI*4.368.45 (iii B.C.), subj. κᾰρῇ Hdt.4.127, inf. κᾰρῆναι, part. καρείς, Luc.*Sol*.6, Plu.*Lys*.1: pf. inf. κεκάρθαι Hdt.2.36: Att. plpf. ἐκεκάρμην Luc.*Lex*.5. part. κεκραμένος *Schwyzer*686 (Pamphylia, iv B.C.), (Cf. Skt. *kṛṇā́ti* 'wound', Lat. *caro*: prob. also OE. *scieran*, Eng. *shear*.):—*cut short, shear, clip*, esp. of hair, σοί τε κόμην κερέειν (sc. Σπερχειῷ) Il.23.146, cf. Paus.1.37.3; κ. ἐν χροΐ [τὰς τρίχας] *crop* it close, Hdt.4.175; ἀλόχων κείραντες ἄθειραν E.*Hel*.1124 (lyr.):—more freq. in Med., *cut off one's* hair or *have* it *cut off*, as a sign of mourning (cf. κουρά), τοῦτο .. γέρας οἶον ὀϊζυροῖσι βροτοῖσι, κείρασθαί τε κόμην βαλέειν ε' ἀπὸ δάκρυ παρειῶν Od.4.198, cf. 24.46, Il.23.46; πολύν σοι βοστρύχων πλόκαμον κεροῦμαι E.*Tr*.1183; κείρομαι κόμαν Id.*Ph*.322 (lyr.): abs., *cut off one's hair*, κείρασθε, συμπενθήσατ' Id.*HF*1390; ἐφ' οἷς ἡ πόλις ἐπένθησε καὶ ἐκείρατο Aeschin.3.211, etc.; ἄξιον ἦν ἐπὶ τῷδε τῷ τάφῳ κείρασθαι τῇ Ἑλλάδι Lys. l.c.: Com., πρὸς φθεῖρα κείρασθαι *to have oneself* close *shorn*, Eub.32:—Pass., κουρᾷ .. πενθίμῳ κεκαρμένος E.*Or*.458; σύμβολον κ. half-*cropped*, Hermipp.14; τὰ ῥόδα κ. Pherecr.108.29; also, of the hair, *to be cut off*, πλόκαμοι κερθέντες Pi.*P*.4.82; βοστρύχους κεκαρμένους E.*El*.515.

2. *crop* a person, σφέας αὐτοὺς καὶ τοὺς ἵππους, in sign of mourning, Hdt.9.24; κεκάρθαι τὰς κεφαλάς *to have* their heads *shorn*, Id.2.36; Θρᾳκιστὶ κέκαρμαι Theoc.14.46; v. χρώς I. 2, ἐγκυτί; *shear* sheep, μάχαιραι κουρίδες, αἷς κείρομεν τὰ πρόβατα καὶ τοὺς ποιμένας Cratin.37; κείρεσθαί (*tonderi*) μου τὰ πρόβατα, ἀλλ' οὐκ ἀποξύρεσθαι (*deglubi*) βουλομαι Tiber.ap.D.C.57.10 (cf. infr. 3); τὸ μὲν [καρῆναι] ἐπὶ προβάτων τιθέασι καὶ ἐπὶ ἀτίμου κουρᾶ (cf. Luc.*Sol*.6), κείρασθαι δὲ ἐπὶ ἀνθρώπων Phryn.292; but τῶν Ἀρψείων ἐπὶ πένθει καρέντων Plu. l.c.; τῷ σε χρὴ δρεπάνοισι καὶ οὐ ψαλίδεσσι καρῆναι *AP*11.368 (Jul. Antec.).

3. metaph., *'fleece', plunder*, τὴν μάμμην Herod.3.39.

II. *cut down*, δοῦρ' ἐλάτης κέρσαντες Il.24.450; ὕλην S.*Tr*.1196; *crop close*, opp. ἐπιτέμνειν, Thphr.*CP*3.23.3; *pluck*, ἄνθη Philostr.*VA*1.5: metaph., ἐκ λεχέων κ. μελιαδέα ποίαν Pi.*P*.9.37; Ἄρης κέρσειεν ἄωτον A.*Supp*.666 (lyr.).

2. *ravage* a country, esp. *by cutting down* crops and fruit-trees, τὸ πεδίον Hdt.5.63; τέμενος Id.6.75, cf. *OGI*765.10 (Priene); τὴν γῆν Hdt.6.99, Th.1.64; χώραν Aen.Tact.15.9; *destroy*, πόλιν Call.*Fr*.1.60 P.; aslo, *clear*, of pioneers, ὄρος Hdt.7.131:—Pass., of a country, *to be ravaged*, καρῆναι Id.4.127, cf. 8.65; κεκαρμένα κτήματα *SIG*364.67 (Ephesus, iii B.C.):—Med., χθὼν πεύκας κειραμένη *having its* pine-trees *cut down*, *AP*9.106 (Leon.); ἄρουραι λήϊα κειράμεναι Ps.-Phoc.166: metaph., Σπάρτη .. ἐκείρατο δόξαν *had her* glory *shorn off*, Epigr.ap.Paus.9.15.6; Ἄρης νυχίαν πλάκα κερσάμενος *having had* the plain *swept clean* (by destroying the men), A.*Pers*.953 (lyr.). Thgn.892 W.

3. ἔκειρε πολύκερων φόνον *slaughtered* many a horned beast *by hewing*, S.*Aj*.55.

4. Cypr. *e-ke-re-se* ἐπίβασιν .. ἔκερσε *made by cutting, hewed out*, *ICS*3.

5. *cut through transversely*, opp. σχίζειν (slit longitudinally), φλέβα Antyll.ap.Orib.7.11.3.

III. generally, *destroy, consume*:

1. *tear, eat greedily*, of beasts, κείρει τ' εἰσελθὼν βαθὺ λήϊον [ὄνος] Il.11.560; of fish, δημὸν .. ἐπινεφρίδιον κείροντες 21.204; of vultures, ἧπαρ ἔκειρον Od.11.578, cf. Luc.*DDeor*.1.1, *DMort*.30.1.

2. metaph., *waste, devour*, ἐκείρετε πολλὰ καὶ ἐσθλὰ κτήματ' ἐμά Od.2.312; ἔκειρον κτήματ' ἐνὶ μεγάρῳ 22.369, etc.: abs., κείρετε (sc. βίοτον) 1.378.

κεῖσε, Adv., Ion. and Ep. for ἐκεῖσε.

κεισός, a plant, Hsch. (Perh. for κισσός.)

κεῖσσα, Lacon. for κίσσα, Id.

κείστη, v. κίστη.

Κειτούκειτος, ὁ, comic name of a Gramm., who asked respecting every dish—κεῖται ἢ οὐ κεῖται*;* (cf. κεῖμαι v. 5) Ath.1.1e.

κείω, (A), once in Hom. **κέω** (v. infr., cf. A.D.*Adv*.143.11), Ep.Desiderat. of κεῖμαι, βῆ δ' ἴμεναι κείων he went *to lie down*, went *to bed*, Od.14.532, cf. 18.428; ἔνθ' ἴομεν κείοντες Il.14.340; κείω I *will lie*, Od.19.340; κειέμεν οὕτω *that they will lie* thus, 8.315; ὄρσο κέων get thee *to bed*, 7.342.

2. later, simply, *sleep, rest*, Arat.1009.

κείω, (B), *cleave*, radic. form of κεάζω, only in pres. part. κείων (perh. for *κεῶν = *κεάων) Od.14.425.

κειώδης, = κηώδης, Hsch.

κεκᾰδήσω, κεκάδοντο, κεκαδών, v. χάζομαι:—but for **κεκαδήσομαι,** v. κήδω:—for.

κεκαδμένος, v. καίνυμαι.

κεκᾰκουργημένως, Adv. *maliciously*, Sch.Aeschin.3.3.

κεκάλακασ· καλὴ γέγονας, ἢ ἐκάλεσας, Hsch.

κεκαλμένον· ἐπὶ γῆς ἐκπεπτωκός, Id.

κέκασμαι, κεκασμένος, κέκαστο, v. καίνυμαι.

κεκᾰφηώς, Ep. pf. part. with no pres. in use, Hom. only in phrase κεκαφηότα θυμόν *breathing forth* one's life, Il.5.698, Od.5.468: in later Poets intr., *worn out exhausted*, of persons, Nic.*Al*.444; δέμας κεκαφηότα λιμῷ Nonn.*D*.26.108; δίψῃ κεκαφηότας ib.29.299; ἄνδρα .. κεκαφηότα δηϊοτῆτι ib.46.93; κεκαφηότι θυμῷ Opp.*H*.3.572; κεκαφηότα γυῖα id.*C*.4.206, Nonn.*D*.2.539; κ. ταρσῷ *weary*, *AP*9.653 (Agath.). (Cogn. with καπύω, κάπτω: Hsch. has **κέκηφε·** τέθνηκεν.)

κεκεῖνα· κισσός, Hsch.

κεκῆνας· λαγωούς (Cret.), Id. cf. Κηκήν as a pr. n. in *Inscr.Cret*.1.xxii 52 (ii/i B.C.).

κεκηρυγμένεως, Adv., (κηρύσσω) *notoriously*, Poll.6.208.

κέκιλος· ἰσχνόφωνος, Hsch.

κεκλασμένως, Adv., (κλάω A) *effeminately*, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. ληκυθισμός.

κεκλέᾰται, κεκλήατο, v. καλέω:—**κέκλετο,** v. κέλομαι.

κέκληγα, part. κεκληγώς v. κλάζω.

κεκλίᾰται, κεκλῐμένος, κέκλῐτο, v. κλίνω.

κέκλομαι, κεκλόμενος, v. κέλομαι.

κέκλῠθι, κέκλῠτε, v. κλύω.

κεκμηκότως, Adv., (κάμνω) *wearily*, Sch.S.*El*.164.

κεκμηώς, ότος and ῶτος, Ep. pf. part. Act. of κάμνω.

κέκνακεν· ὑπὸ κακῶν ἀπειρήκει, Hsch.

κεκολασμένως, Adv., (κολάζω) *modestly, regularly*, Ath.6.273d, Ael.*NA*2.11, 6.1.

κεκορεσμένως, Adv., (κορέννυμι) *to satiety*, gloss on ἄδην, *EM*16.42.

κεκόρημαι, κεκορηώς, v. κορέννυμι.

κεκοσμημένως, Adv., (κοσμέω) *modestly*, Ael.*NA*2.11, Philostr.*VA*7.42, Jul.*Mis*.344d.

κεκραγῖναι (κεκραδῖναι La.)· ἄγριαι θρίδακες Hsch.

κεκοτηώς, v. κοτέω.

κεκράανται, κεκράαντο, v. κραίνω.

κέκραγμα, ατος, τό, *scream, cry*, Ar.*Pax*637 (pl.).

κέκραγμός, ὁ, = foreg., E.*IA*1357, Plu.2.654f (pl.).

κέκράκτης, ου, ὁ, *bawler*, Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.15, Ar.*Eq*.137, Luc.*JTr*.33.

κεκρᾱμένως, Adv., (κεράννυμι I. 3) *in a mixed manner*, πρὸ τῶν ἀμίκτων ἐλέγχων κ. παρεχεται τοῖς ἐπαίνοις αὐτούς Procl.*in Alc*.p.102 C.

2. in painting, *with well-blended colours*, Plu.2.335a (fort. leg. κεκριμένως).

κεκραξῐδάμας [δᾰ], αντος, ὁ, (κέκραγα, δαμάω) coined by Ar.*V*.596 (by analogy to Ἀλκιδάμας) as epith. of Cleon, *he who conquers all in bawling*.

κεκρᾰτημένως, Adv., (κρατέω) *in a masterly manner*, ἀποδεδωκέναι Hipparch.1.8.11, cf. Phld.*Po*.5.26, 29.

2. *vigorously*, v.l. in D.H.*Comp*.25.

3. *positively*, S.E.*M*.11.42.

κέκραχθι, v. κράζω.

κεκρῐμένως, Adv. (κρίνω) *judiciously, discreetly*, μουσικῇ χρῆσθαι Plu.2.1142c; cf. κεκραμένως.

Κεκροπηΐς, ΐδος, = Κεκροπίς, *SEG*21.748 (Athens, ii/iii A.D.).

κεκροτημένως, Adv., (κροτέω) *elaborately*, of style, D.H.*Comp*.25 (v.l. κεκρατημένως).

Κέκροψ, οπος, ὁ, *Cecrops* mythical king of Athens, Hdt.8.44; represented with a serpent's tail, and hence called διφυής, Sch.Ar.*V*.436; with the tail of a θυννίς, Eup.156: pl., = Κεκροπίδαι, *IG*3.1335. (Κέκροψ a barbarian name acc. to Hecat.119 J.)

II. Adj. **Κεκρόπιος,** α, ον, *Cecropian, Athenian*, πέτρα Κ. *the Acropolis*, E.*Ion*936 (also simply Κεκροπία, ἡ, used for *Athens* itself, *Supp*.658, *El*.1289); Κ. χθών *Attica*, Id.*Hipp*.34, etc.; Κεκρόπιοι, οἱ, *the Athenians*, *APl*.4.295.

Κεκροπία, ἡ, village-community in Early Attica, Str.9.1.20, Ion. -ίη *Suppl.Hell*.1044.: **Κεκρόπιον,** τό, *shrine of Cecrops*, *IG*1.372.63:—also **-ικός,** ib.374.144.

2. fem. **Κεκροπίς,** ίδος, φυλή Ar.*Av*.1407, *IG*1.302.59, etc.; Κ. αἶα *AP*7.81 (Antip. Sid.).

3. Κεκροπίδαι, οἱ, *descendants of Cecrops, Athenians*, Hdt. l.c., etc.: in sg., Ar.*Eq*.1055.

4. Adv. **Κεκροπίᾱθεν,** Ep. **-ηθεν,** *from Athens*, Call.*Dian*.227, A.R.1.95.

κεκρυμμένως, Adv., (κρύπτω) *secretly*, LXXJe.13.17, Arr.*Epict*.3.7.11.

κεκρυφάλιον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of κεκρύφαλος, Poll.7.179.

II. Κεκρυφάλεος· ἀριστερόν (Aeol.), *AB*1095.

κεκρυφᾰλοπλόκος, ον, *netting* κεκρύφαλοι (v. sq.), Critias69 D.

κεκρύφᾰλος, ὁ, *woman's hair-net*, τῆλε δ' ἀπὸ κρατὸς βάλε δέσματα σιγαλόεντα, ἄμπυκα, κεκρύφαλόν τε ἰδὲ πλεκτὴν ἀναδέσμην Il.22.469, cf. Hp.*Steril*.219, Ar.*Th*.138, D.H.7.9; κ. καὶ μίτρα Ar.*Th*.257; λιθόβλητοι, λιθοκόλλητοι κ., *AP*5.269 (Paul. Sil.), 275 (Agath.).

2. *part of the head-stall of a bridle*, X.*Eq*.6.8; ἱππικὸς κ. *IG*2.1388.74, cf. Poll.1.184, 10.55.

II. *second stomach* of ruminating animals, from its net-like structure, Arist.*HA*507b4, *PA*674b14, Ael.*NA*5.41.

III. *pouch* or *belly of a hunting-net*, X.*Cyn*.6.7, Plu.*Alex*.25. [ῠ in Hom., *AP*; but ῡ in Att., Ar. l.c., Eup.170, Antiph.117, 189.]

κεκρύφαται [ῠ], v. κρύπτω.

κέκτικε· τέτοκεν, Hsch.

κεκύθωαι [ῠ], v. κεύθω.

κεκύκη· καμπύλη, Id.

κέκυλτα· δῶρα τὰ τῇ χειρὶ ἑλκόμενα, Id.

Κεκυπώσιος, ὁ, (sc. μήν), name of month at Zelea, *SIG*279.17 (iv B.C.).

κελαδαία, unexpld. wd. in damaged inscr., *SEG*19.115.17 (Athens, ii/iii A.D.).

κελᾰδεινός, ή, όν, *sounding, noisy*, Ζέφυρος Il.23.208; Ἄρτεμις 16.183 (παρὰ τὸν γιγνόμενον ἐν τοῖς κυνηγίοις κέλαδον Sch.ad loc.); and so κελαδεινή alone, Il.21.511; of Dionysus, *AP*9.524.11; αὐλῶνες *h.Merc*.95; σῦριγξ Opp.*H*.5.455: neut. pl. as Adv., ποταμοὶ κελαδεινὰ ῥέοντες A.R.3.532:—Pi. has Aeol. form **κελαδεννός,** ἔπεα κ. *high-sounding* verses, *P*.3.113; ὀμφά *Pae*.5.46; κ. Χάριτες the *loud-voiced* Charites, *P*.9.89; κ. ὕβρις *noisy* insult, *I*.4(3).8.

κελᾰδέω, Sapph.4, E.*IT*1093 (lyr.); 3 pl. -έοντι Pi.*P*.2.15: fut. -ήσω Terp.5, Pi.*O*.2.2, E.*HF*694 (lyr.), -ήσομαι Pi.*O*.10(11).79: poet. aor. κελάδησα B.15.12, A.*Ch*.609 (lyr.), E.*Hel*.371 (lyr.), inf. κελαδέσαι prob. in Pi.*I*.5.48 S.-M., (κέλαδος):—Ep. and Lyr. (Trag. and Com. only in lyr. and anap., exc. Theopomp.Com.40: late in Prose, Aq.Is.49.13, Philostr.*VA*6.17, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.3) Verb (cf. κελάδω), *sound as flowing water*, ὕδωρ ψῦχρον κ. Sapph. l.c.; κῦμα κελαδοῦν Orac.ap.Aeschin.3.112.

2. of persons, *shout aloud*, ἀτὰρ κελάδησαν Ἀχαιοί, in applause, Il.23.869; ἐμὲ δεῖ κ. Pratin.Lyr.1.3, cf. B. l.c.; κελαδέοντι ἀμφὶ Κινύραν φᾶμαι Pi.*P*.2.15: c. acc. cogn., κ. ὕμνους Terp.5, cf. Pi.*N*.4.16 codd.; νόμον Id.*Pae*.2.101; ἁδυμελῆ κόσμον κ. Id.*O*.11(10).14; [βοάς], παιᾶνας, E.*Ion*93, *HF* l.c.

3. of various *cries*, e.g. of a new-born babe, A.*Ch*.609; of the swallow, Ar.*Pax*801, *Ra*.684; of the cicada, Theopomp.Com. l.c.; of the cock, ἐξ εὐνᾶς κ. *crows* from his perch, Theoc.18.57; of bells, *ring, tinkle*, E.*Rh*.384; of the flute, κ. φθόγγον κάλλιστον Id.*El*.716; of the sea, Ar.*Th*.44.

II. trans., *sing of, celebrate loudly*, τινα Pi.*O*.1.9, 2.2, 6.88, E.*IT*1093, Ar.*Ra*.1527; τέμενος B.13.21, cf. E.*Tr*.121; τινὰ ἀμφ᾽ ἀρετᾷ Pi.*P*.2.63.

κελᾰδημα, ατος, τό, *rushing sound*, Ζεφύρου E.*Ph*.213 (lyr.); ποταμῶν Ar.*Nu*.283 (anap.); later, of any *loud sound*, κ. σάλπιγγος *AP*6.350 (Crin.).

κελᾰδῆτις, ιδος, ἡ, *loud-sounding*, γλῶσσα Pi.*N*.4.86.

κελᾰδοδρόμος, ον, *rushing amid the noise of the chase*, epith. of Artemis, Orph.*A*.902.

κέλᾰδος, ὁ, poet. word, *a noise as of rushing waters*: generally, *loud noise, din, clamour*, θῆκε πολὺν κέλαδον καὶ ἀϋτήν, of persons quarrelling, Il.9.547, cf. 18.530, Od.18.402; κ. Εὐίου E.*Ba*.578 (lyr.).

2. of *musical sound* κ. λύρας Id.*IT*1129 (lyr.), cf. *Cyc*.489 (anap.).

II. *loud clear voice*, as of an oracle, Pi.*P*.4.60; *shout, cry*, κ. οὐ παιώνιος A.*Pers*.605, cf. 388, *Ch*.341 (anap.), S.*El*.737, etc.

2. *chirp* of the τέττιξ, Ael.*NA*1.20; of the *twittering* of birds, κ. παντομιγής *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.7.6.

κελάδω, Ep. form of κελαδέω, used in part. only, *sounding*, πὰρ ποταμὸν κελάδοντα Il.18.576, cf. B.8.65, Posidipp.ap.Tz.*H*.7.661; πλῆτο ῥόος κ. Il.21.16, cf. Theoc.17.92; Ζέφυρον κελάδοντ᾽ ἐπὶ οἴνοπα πόντον Od.2.421; πόντον κ. Ar.*Nu*.284 (anap.); Βορέης κ. Q.S.8.243.

κελαινεγχής, ές, *with black* (i.e. *bloody*) *spear*, Pi.*N*.10.84.

κελαινεφής, ές, sync. for κελαινο-νεφής, *black with clouds*, Homeric epith. of Zeus, *shrouded in dark clouds, cloud-wrapped*, παρὰ πατρὶ κελαινεφεῖ Il.21.520, cf. Pi.*Pae*.6.55; addressed as κελαινεφές in Il.15.46, Od.13.147.

2. generally, *dark-coloured*, ῥέε δ᾽ αἷμα κ. 11.36, cf. Il.4.140; πεδίον κ. *black, rich* soil, Pi.*P*.4.52; σκότος κ. Id.*Fr*.142.

κελαινιάω, *to be black*, in Ep.3 pl. κελαινιόωσι, Opp.*H*.4.67; part. κελαινιόων Nonn.*D*.38.18.

κελαινόβρωτος, ον, *black and bloody with gnawing*, ἧπαρ A.*Pr*.1025.

κελαινόλωτα· κεράσια, Hsch. (fort. -λωπα *with dark skin*).

κελαινόομαι, Pass., *grow black* or *dark*, A.*Ch*.413 (lyr.).

κελαινόρρῑνος, ον, *with black skin* or *hide*, Opp.*H*.5.18, Nonn.*D*.15.158: pl. κελαινόρῑνες S.*Fr*.29.

κελαινός, ή, όν, *black, dark*, freq. in Hom., αἷμα Il.1.303, Od.16.441; νύξ Il.5.310, etc.; κῦμα 9.6; λαῖλαψ 11.747; χθών 16.384; δέρμα 6.117; ἦτορ Hes.*Sc*.429; ὄμβρος Emp.111.6; κ. φῦλον a *swarthy* race, of the Ethiopians, A.*Pr*.808; Ἔπαφος ib.851; ξίφη, λόγχα, S.*Aj*.231, *Tr*.856 (both lyr.), cf. E.*Ba*.628 (troch., prob. from the colour of the metal rather than *black with blood-stains*); of things on which the sun does not shine, esp. of the nether world, *dark, murky*, A.*Pr*.433 (lyr.); Ἐρινύες Id.*Ag*.462 (lyr.); Στύξ Lyc.706; κ. θῖνα, of the bottom of the sea, S.*Ant*.590 (lyr.); λύει κ. βλέφαρα suffers her eyes to close *in darkness*, ib.1302: *great, mighty*, δίψα Lyc.1425. (Cf. Skt. *kalaṅkas* 'spot': κηλίς may be cogn.), Myc. *ke-ra-no*, name of an OX.

κελαινοφᾰής, ές, *black-greaming*, ὄρφνα κ. *murky* twilight, Ar.*Ra*.1331 (lyr.).

κελαινοφρων, ον, gen. ονος, *black-hearled*, μήτηρ A.*Eu*.459.

κελαινοχρως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *black-coloured*, σίλφη *AP*9.251 (Even.), prob. l. in A.*Supp*.785 (lyr.): also **-χροος,** ον, Man.4.261.

κελαινώπας, α, ὁ, (ὤψ) *black-faced*: hence, *gloomy*, θυμός S.*Aj*.955 (lyr.):—fem. **-ῶπις** νεφέλα Pi.*P*.1.7:—also **-ωπός,** ή, όν, Hdn.Gr.1.188.

κελαινώψ, ῶπος, ὁ, ἡ, *swarthy*, Κόλχοι Pi.*P*.4.212.

κελᾰρύζω, fut. -ύσομαι or -ύξομαι prob. in Hsch. (-ύζεται· μετὰ ποιᾶς φωνῆς ἠχήσει cod.): aor. κελάρυξε *Lyr.Adesp*.90.1; Poet. and late Prose (v. infr.):—*babble, murmur*, of running water, κατειβόμενον κελαρύζει Il.21.261, cf. Theoc.7.137, Phld.*Po.Herc*.994.14, Philostr.*VA*1.16, *Im*.1.21; later, of a rushing torrent, c. acc. cogn., ὣς ποταμὸς κ. μέγας .. σμερδαλέον μύκημα Opp.*C*.2.145; also, *gush out like water*, ἀπὸ δ᾽ ἕλκεος .. αἷμα μέλαν κελάρυζε Il.11.813; [ἅλμη] ἀπὸ κρατὸς κελάρυζεν *ran gushing*, Od.5.323; of milk, *Lyr.Adesp*. l.c.

2. *pour with a gush* or *gurgling sound*, ἀφύσσοντες οἶνον κελαρύζετε Ion Trag.10 (lyr.). (Onomatopoeic, acc. to Str.14.2.28, Plu.2.747d.)

κελᾰρυξις, εως, ἡ, *rushing sound*, as of water, Hsch.

κελᾰρυσμα, ατος, τό, = foreg., Opp.*C*.4.325.

κέλε· τέρπε, Hsch.

κελέβειον, τό, Dim. of sq., Antim.17, 18, 19 Wy.

κελέβη, ἡ, (ποτηρίου εἶδος θερμηροῦ καὶ ποιμενικὸν ἀγγεῖον, Hsch.), *cup, jar*, Anacr.42, Theoc.2.2, Euph.8, Call.*Fr.anon*.34 (Aeol., acc. to Clitareh. and Silen.ap.Ath.11.475c).

κελεβρά· λεπτὰ καὶ νεκρὰ κτήνη, Hsch.

κελεῖς· ἀξίνη, Id.

κελένδρυον, (-υνον Id.), τό, *oaken beam*, derived from κελέων, δρῦς by Id., Phot. (who glosses it by κιχήσιππον).

κελέοντες, ων, οἱ, = ἱστόποδες, *the vertical beams in the upright loom*, between which the web hung down, Ar.*Fr*.795, Antipho *Fr*.11, Theoc.18.34, Ant.Lib.10.2, cf. Paus.Gr. and Ael.Dion.*Fr*.228: sg., v. foreg.

κελεός, ὁ, *green woodpecker*, *Picus viridis*, Arist.*HA*593ᵃ8, 610ᵃ9.

κελέτρα, ἡ, dub.sens. in *IG*9(2).521.26, 33 (Larissa, iii B.C.).

κέλετρον· ᾧ τοὺς ἰχθύας θηρῶσιν ἐν τοῖς ποταμοῖς, Hsch.

κελευθείοντες· ὁδεύοντες, Hsch.

κελευθειος, α, ον, *belonging to the road*, δαίμονες Id.: κελεύθειᾰ, epith. of Athena at Sparta, Paus.3.12.4.

κελευθήτης, ου, ὁ, *wayfarer*, *AP*6.120 (Leon.: prob. -ίτης).

κελευθοποιός, όν, *road-making*, A.*Eu*.13.

κελευθοπόρος, ὁ, *wayfarer*, *AP*7.337.

κέλευθος, ἡ, with poet. heterocl. pl. κέλευθα; poet. Noun (also Arc., *IG*5(2).3.23 (Tegea, iv B.C.)), *road*, *path*, not common in lit. sense, πολλαὶ γὰρ ἀνὰ στρατόν εἰσι κέλευθοι Il.10.66; Ἰσθμία κ. B.17.17; ἐν κελεύθοις in *the streets*, A.*Ch*.349 (lyr.); ἐγγὺς γὰρ νυκτός τε καὶ ἤματός εἰσι κέλευθοι Od.10.86, cf. Parm.1.11; ἀνέμων κέλευθα or κέλευθοι, Il.14.17, Od.5.383, etc.; ὑγρὰ, ἰχθυόεντα κ., of the sea, 3.71, 177; ἁλὸς βαθεῖαν (vel -είας) κ. Pi.*P*.5.88; ἄρκτου στροφάδες κ. *paths, orbits*, S.*Tr*.131 (lyr.), cf. E.*Hel*.343 (lyr.); θεῶν δ' ἀπόεικε κελεύθου withdraw from the *path* of the gods, Il.3.406 (v.l. ἀπόειπε κελεύθους): metaph., ἔργων κέλευθον ἂν καθαράν on the open *road* of action, Pi.*I*.5(4).23, cf. *O*.6.23; στείχει δι' εὐρείας κ. μυρία παντᾷ φάτις B.8.47; ἔστι μοι μυρία παντᾷ κ. Pi.*I*.4(3).1, cf. B.5.31: Πειθοῦς, Δίκας κ., Parm.4.4, B.10.26.

II. *journey, voyage*, by land or water, ὅς κέν τοι εἴπῃσιν ὁδὸν καὶ μέτρα κελεύθου Od.4.389; οὐκ ἄν πω χάζοντο κελεύθου would not have halted from *their onward way*, Il.11.504, cf. 12.262; πολλὰ κ. a far *journey*, i.e. a great distance, S.*OC*164 (lyr.).

2. *expedition*, A.*Ag*.127 (lyr.), *Pers*.758 (troch.).

III. *way of going, walk, gait*, μιμήσομαι λύκου κ. E.*Rh*.212; δι' ἀψόφου βαίνων κ. Id.*Tr*.888.

IV. metaph., *way* of life, Simon.36.13 P. ἀργαλέας βιότοιο κ. Emp.115.8; κ. ἁπλόαι ζωᾶς Pi.*N*.8.35; τὰν ἀνόστιμον βίου κ. E.*HF*433 (lyr.).

κελεύθρας· κελεύδεως, Hsch.

κέλευμα, ατος, τό, = κέλευσμα (q.v.).

κέλευσις, εως, ἡ, *command*, Plu.2.32c (pl.), Plot.4.8.2: freq. in Inscrr. and Pap., κατὰ κέλευσιν θεοῦ *OGI*589 (Syria), cf. 455.3 (Aphrodisias, i B.C.), *BGU*286.9 (iv A.D.), etc.; ἐκ κελεύδεώς τινος *IGRom*.4.214 (Ilium, iii/iv A.D.); ἀπὸ κ. *CIG*5187*b*3 (Ptolemais, v/vi A.D.).

κέλευσμα or **-ευμα**, (v. infr.), ατος, τό, (κελεύω) *order, command*, A.*Eu*.235, S.*Ant*.1219 (pl.), etc.; *call, summons*, A.*Ch*.751 (pl.): in Prose, *word of command* in battle, Hdt.4.141, 7.16, cf. E.*Hec*.929 (lyr.); ὁ Κύριος ἐν κ. καταβήσεται ἀπ' οὐρανοῦ 1Ep.Thess.4.16; also, the *call* of the κελευστής (q.v.), which gave the time to the rowers, ἀπὸ ἑνὸς κελεύσματος all at once, Th.2.92, D.S.3.15; ἐξ ἑνὸς κελεύματος Sophr.25; ἐκ κελεύματος at *the word of command*, A.*Pers*.397, cf. E.*IT*1405; καχάζετε .. ἀπὸ κ. Eub.8; στρατεύσονται ἀφ' ἑνὸς κ. LXXPr.30.27; of the boatswain's *pipe*, κέλευσμα προσαυλεῖν Phld.*Mus*.p.15 K.; also, the *call* of the driver to his horses, κελεύματι μόνον καὶ λόγῳ ἡνιοχεῖται Pl.*Phdr*.253d; of the huntsman to his hounds, X.*Cyn*.6.20; κ. κυνηγετῶν S.*Ichn*.225. (κέλευμα is the more ancient form, as in A.*Pers*.397, *Ch*.751, S., Sophr., Pl. (codd. l.c.), X., ll.cc., v.l. in Hdt. ll.cc., Th. l.c.)

κελευσματικῶς, Adv. *by way of command*, Eust.1080.63.

κελευσμός, ὁ, *order, command*, E.*IA*1130, *Cyc*.653 (pl.).

κελευσμοσύνη, ἡ, Ion. for κελευσμός, κέλευσμα, Hdt.1.157.

κελευστέον, *one must order*, Gal.17(2).171.

κελευστής, οῦ, ὁ, *boatswain, who gives the time to the rowers*, E.*Hel*.1576, Ar.*Ach*.554, Th.2.84, X.*HG*5.1.8, Pl.*Alc*.1.125c, Phld.*Rh*.1.361 S., D.S.20.50, Arr.*Fr*.151 J.

II. *house-steward*, Mitchell *N. Galatia*88.

κελευστικός, ή, όν, *hortatory*: -κή (sc. τέχνη), Pl.*Plt*.260e; τοῦ ψόγου τὸ κ. Plu.2.72d (s.v.l.).

κελευστός, ή, όν, *ordered, commanded*, Luc.*Vit.Auct*.8.

κελευστρα or **κελεύστα·** ἅμαξα ἡμιονική, Hsch.

κελευστωρ, ορος, ὁ, *one who commands*, more general than κελευστής, Phryn.*PS*p.81 B.

κελευτιάω, Frequentat. of κελεύω, only in Ep. part., Αἴαντε κελευτιόωντ' ἐπὶ πύργων πάντοσε φοιτήτην *continually urging on* [the men], Il.12.265; -όων γαιήοχος ὦρδεν Ἀχαιούς 13.125 (v.l. κελευθιόων, = ὁδηγῶν, Sch. ad loc.; κελευστιόων Hsch.).

κελεύω, Ep. impf. κέλευον Il.23.767: fut. -σω, Ep. inf. -σέμεναι Od.4.274: aor. ἐκέλευσα, Ep. κέλ- Il.20.4: pf. κεκέλευκα Lys.1.34, Luc.*Demon*.44:—Med., aor. ἐκελευσάμην Hp.*Nat.Puer*.13: more freq. in compds. δια-, ἐπι-, παρα-κελεύομαι (q.v.):—Pass., fut. -ευσθήσομαι D.C.68.9: aor. ἐκελεύσθην Hdt.7.9.α΄, S.*OC*738, Th.7.70: pf. κεκέλευσμαι X.*Cyr*.8.3.14, Luc.*Sacr*.11: plpf. ἐκεκέλευστο D.C.78.4 (ἐκελεύθην v.l. in Hdt.7.9.α΄, and κεκέλευμαι *IG*2.1121.13 (iv A.D.), v.l. in App.*BC*5.141 are later forms). (A lengthd. form of κέλομαι, q.v.):—prop. *urge, drive on*, [ἵππους] ὁ γέρων ἐφέπων μάστιγι κέλευε .. κατὰ ἄστυ Il.24.326: hence, *exhort, bid*,

1. c. acc. pers. et inf., *order* one to do, σ' ἔγωγε .. κελεύω ἐς πληθὺν ἰέναι 17.30, cf. 2.11, al., Hdt.1.8, 24, etc.; ἐκέλευσε τὸν παῖδα περιμεῖναί ἑ κελεῦσαι he *bade* the lad *bid* us to wait for him, Pl.*R*.327b; ὁ νόμος τὸν ἐπιβουλεύσαντα κελεύει φονέα εἶναι, i.e. *bids that* he be held quilty, Antipho 4.2.5; ὁ τὸν νόμον κελεύων ἄρχειν δοκεῖ κελεύειν ἄρχειν τὸν θεὸν καὶ τὸν νοῦν Arist.*Pol*.1287ᵃ29; ἐς τὴν Μίλητον ἔπεμπον κελεύοντες σφίσι τὸν Ἀστύοχον βοηθεῖν Th.8.38; *request*, Lys.16.16; opp. ἐπιτάττειν, *IG*1.76.33.

2. c. acc. pers. et rei, σφῶϊ μὲν οὔ τι κελεύω Il.4.286; τά με θυμὸς .. κελεύει (sc. εἰπεῖν) 7.68, etc.: with inf. subjoined, τί με ταῦτα κελεύεις .. μάχεσθαι*;* 20.87.

3. c. acc. pers. only, εἰ μὴ θυμός με κελεύοι (sc. φεέδεσθαι) Od.9.278; ὥς με κελεύεις (sc. μυθεῖσθαι) 11.507: in Prose, ἐκέλευσε τοὺς ἕνδεκα ἐπὶ τὸν Θηραμένην *ordered* them [to go] against him, *ordered* them to seize him, X.*HG*2.3.54; κ. τινὰς ἐπὶ τὰ ὅπλα ib.20:—Pass., *receive orders*, Arist.*Pol*.1253ᵇ34.

4. c. acc. rei only, ὃ μὴ κελεύσαι Ζεύς (Herm. for -σει) A.*Eu*.618; ὁ νόμος τὰ μὲν κελεύων τὰ δ' ἀπαγορεύων Arist.*EN*1129ᵇ24:—Pass., τὸ κελευόμενον *commands, orders*, Hdt.7.16, Antipho Soph.61, X.*Cyr*.4.1.3: pl., Pl.*R*.340a.

5. c. dat. pers. folld. by inf., *urge* or *order* one to do, κηρύκεσσι .. κέλευσε κηρύσσειν .. Il.2.50, Od.2.6, etc.; ἀλλήλοσι, κέλευον ἅπτεσθαι νηῶν .. Il.2.151; ἑτάροισι .. ἐκέλευσα ἐμβαλέειν Od.9.488: in later Prose, D.S.19.17, Ceb.32.4 codd., Luc.*DMort*.1.1, Phalar.*Ep*.121.1, etc.

6. rarely c. dat. pers. et acc. rei, τί δ᾽ ἐστὶν ὃ κελεύεις ἐμοί; Men.*Pk*.224, cf. Ael.*NA*9.1.

7. c. dat. pers. only, ἵπποσι καὶ Αὐτομέδοντι κελεύσας Il.16.684; cf. infr. III.

8. abs., freq. in Hom., ὡς σὺ κελεύεις Il.23.96, al.; λέξω, κελεύεις γάρ A.*Ch*.107; κελεύων, opp. αὐτοχιρίῃ, Democr.260; κελευούσης τῆς Πυθίης Hdt.6.36; κελεύοντος καὶ δεομένου Lys.5.1.

9. c. inf. only, σιγᾶν κελεύω I *order* silence, S.*Ph*.865; οὐκ ἂν κελεύσαιμ᾽ εὐσεβεῖν Id.*Ant*.731; *recommend, propose*, Lys.12.25, D.4.21, etc.; opp. οὐκ ἐάω, Hdt.6.109, X.*Ath*.2.18.

b. w. ὥστε and inf., ἡ διάταξις κελεύει ὥστε πάντα δικαστὴν ἐν τῇ ἀποφάσει αὐτοῦ κελεύειν .. *Cod.Just*.7.51.5 pr., 7.62.35; sim. w. ἵνα, ἡ διάταξις κελεύει ἵνα .. μὴ λαμβάνειν .. ib. 12.37.19 pr.

II. of inferiors, *urge, entreat*, Il.24.599, Od.10.17, Hdt.1.116.

III. of the boatswain, *give time* to rowers, c. dat., Pl.*R*.396b: abs., Ath.12.535d.

2. *sing a chanty*, S.E.*M*.6.24.

κελεφία, ἡ, a form of leprosy or sim., Cyran.15; cf. κελεφός.

κελεφος, sine expl., *Gloss.*; ποιεῖ κελεφούς *lepers*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).189; cf. κελυφοκομῖον, Epiph.Const. in *PG*42.43.

κελέων, ὁ, v. κελέοντες.

κελημοσύναις· κελεύσεσιν, Hsch.

κέληξ, ὁ, = sq., *IG*5(1).213 (Sparta, v B.C.).

κέλης, ητος, ὁ, (κέλλω) *courser, riding-horse*, Ὀδυσσεὺς ἀμφ᾽ ἑνὶ δούρατι βαῖνε, κέληθ᾽ ὡς ἵππον ἐλαύνων bestrode one plank, as if riding on a *horse*, Od.5.371 (κ. ἵππος also in later Prose, *SIG*314 *A* 7, 36, al. (Arc., iv B.C.), Plu.*Alex*.3, Paus.6.14.4); κ. καὶ ἅρματα Hdt.7.86; ἵππον κέλητ᾽ ἀσκοῦντα Eup.152; κέλης κέλητα παρακελητιεῖ Ar.*Pax*901; freq. in the titles of Pindar's Odes, as *O*.1; νίκας Πυθοῖ καὶ Ἰσθμοῖ καὶ Νεμέᾳ τεθρίπποις τε καὶ κέλησι Pl.*Ly*.205c, cf. Plin.*HN*34.19; κ. πωλικός, τέλειος, *IG*2.966; ἐπὶ (τοῦ) κέλητος in celebration of an *ovatio*, D.C.54.8.3, 55.2.4.

b. obsc., w. ref. to a coital posture (cf. κελητίζω), ἐπὶ τῶν κελήτων διαβεβήκασ᾽ ὄρθριαι Ar.*Lys*.60; cf., of a facetiously invented deity, ἥρῳ Κέλητι Pl.Com.188.18 K.-A.; interpreted as female pudenda, Eust.1539.34.

II. a light *fast-sailing* ship, Hdt.8.94, Th.4.9, 8.38, X.*HG*1.6.36, Ephipp.5.17 (anap.), Plb.5.94.8, Plin.*HN*7.208, etc.

κελητιάω, = sq., Hsch.

κελητίζω, (κέλης) *ride*, ἵπποισι κελητίζειν ἐῢ εἰδώς, Il.15.679, pres. part., pl., of statues, figures *riding on horseback*, Plin.*HN*34.75, 78.

II. of a woman, *to adopt a coital posture astride* a man, Ar.*V*.501, Th.153, w. acc., Macho 171 G.

κελητιον, τό, Dim. of κέλης II, Th.1.53, 4.120, App.*BC*2.56.

κελητισμός, ὁ, in obscene text, app. a coital position, cf. κελητίζω II, *AE*1957.48 (Attica, iii B.C.) (pl.).

Κελκαία, ἡ, title of Artemis (identified w. Empress Sabina), *SEG*37.522–5 (Epirus, ii A.D.).

κέλλα, ἡ, = Lat. *cella, room, chamber*, *POxy*.1128.15 (ii A.D.), etc.

κέλλαρεύω, *to be a* κελλάριος, inscr. in *ZPE*33.187 (Troad, v/vi A.D.).

κέλλᾱρίδιον, τό, Dim. of κελλάριον, *Sammelb*.4292 (written κελαρίδιν).

κέλλᾱρικά, τά, *wine delivered to* a landlord's *cellar*, *PSI*8.953.73 (vi A.D.):—sg. **-ᾱρικόν,** τό, *store-chamber*, *Stud.Pal*.20.75 ii 9 (iii/iv A.D.).

κέλλαρικάριος, ὁ, *cellarman*, *PKlein.Form*.1000 (v A.D.), *CPap.Jud*.513.20 (A.D. 586).

κέλλαρικός, ή, όν, *of a cellar* or *store-room*, κελλαρικῶν εἰδῶν, *provisions*, *PBeatty Panop*.1.219.

κέλλάριον [ᾱ, Hdn.Gr.2.13], τό, *cupboard* for glasses, κ. τριλάγνον *POxy*.741.12 (ii A.D.), *PLond*.2.191.9 (ii A.D.); *store-chamber*, *POxy*.1851 (vi A.D.).

κέλλάριος [ᾱ], ὁ, *cellarman*, Lat. *cellarius*, *PRyl*.228.24 (i A.D.), *Wien.Stud*.24.131 (ii A.D.), in pl., gloss on ταμίαι, Sch.Gen.Il.19.44; fem. κελλαρία, ἡ, Hsch. s.v. ταμίη.

κέλλᾱρίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, = foreg., *Stud.Pal*.20.107.4 (iv A.D.), *PKlein.Form*.40 (vi A.D.).

κελλάς· μονόφθαλμος, Hsch.

κελλία, ἡ, = κέλλα, κελλίον, *CPR*4.44.3, 7, 8 (v/vi A.D.).

κελλίβας, ατος, ὁ, prob. = κιλλίβας, *portable table*, *PTeb*.793 vi 4 (ii B.C.), *PRyl*.136.10 (i A.D.). cf. Lat. *cilibantum, cilliba*.

κέλλικας· δημότας, Hsch.

κελλίον, τό, Dim. of κέλλα, *PAmh*.2.152.16 (v/vi A.D.); *garret*, *AP*11.351 (Pall.).

κελλίων· ἡ τῶν ὅλων φύσις, Hsch.

κελλόν· στρεβλόν, πλάγιον, Id.

κέλλω, poet. (exc. D.H.14.1 as etym. of Κελτική), = Prose ὀκέλλω: fut. κέλσω A.*Supp*.331, (lyr.), κελῶ Hsch.: aor. ἔκελσα ἐπέκειλα Act.Ap.27.41, (v. infr.):—*drive on*, Hom. only in Od., always in phrase νῆα κέλσαι *run* a ship *to land, put* her *to shore*, νῆα μὲν αὐτοῦ κέλσαι Od.10.511; νῆα .. ἐκέλσαμεν ἐν ψαμάθοισιν 9.546; *cause to land*, ἀνδρῶν ἡρώων στόλον A.R.2.1090: metaph., Ἄργει κ. πόδα E.*El*.139 (lyr.).

II. intr., of ships or seamen, *put to shore* or *into harbour*, κελσάσῃσι δὲ νηυσὶ καθείλομεν ἱστία Od.9.149; κέλσαντες Σιμόεντος ἐπ᾽ ἀκτάς A.*Ag*.696 (lyr.), cf. *Eu*.10; ἐς Ἄργους Id.*Supp*.331; πρὸς γῆν S.*Tr*.804: c. acc. loci, κέλσαι .. Ἄργους γαῖαν A.*Supp*.15 (anap.); Τροίας ἄστυ E.*Rh*.934: metaph., A.*Pr*.186 (lyr.); κ. ποτὶ τέρμα E.*Hipp*.140 (lyr.); πᾷ κέλσω; where *shall I find a haven?* Id.*Hec*.1057 (lyr.). (Cf. κέλομαι.)

κελλώνιον, unexpld. wd. cited as derived fr. κέλλω, Sch.E.*Or*.800.

κελλῶσαι· πλαγιάσαι, Hsch.

κελμάς, ἡ, = κεμάς, Id.

Κελμίς, name of an Idaean Dactyl, also glossed by παῖς ἢ λυκιθον (sic), Id.

κελοί, οἱ, = τὰ ξύλα, Id. s.v. κελέοντας.

κελοῖα, ἡ, also written **καιλοῖα, κελύα, κελέα, κελῆα, κελεῖα,** name of contest for boys and youths at Sparta, *IG*5(1).263, al.: perh. neut. pl., ib.258.

κέλομαι, Ep. 2 sg. κέλεσι, sts. disyll., Il.24.434, Od.4.812, 10.337: impf. κελόμην Il.1.386, ἐκέλευ Theoc.3.11, κέλετο Il.15.119 (Dor. κέντο Alcm.141, acc. to Eust.756.30), ἐκέλετο *IG*4(1).122.35 (Epid., iv B.C.): fut. κελήσομαι Od.10.296: aor. 1 ἐκελήσατο, κελήσατο, Epich.71, 99, Pi.*O*.13.80, *I*.6(5).37, *IG*4(1).121.108 (Epid., iv B.C.): Ep. aor. 2 ἐκέκλετο, κέκλετο, Il.11.285, 16.421, Hes.*Sc*.341: hence was formed by later Poets pres. **κέκλομαι** A.R.1.716, etc.; Dor. opt. κεκλοίμαν A.*Supp*.591 (lyr.); part. κεκλόμενος, v. infr. II. 1; imper. κέκλεο and κέκλου Hsch. (this pres. used in pass. sense by Man.2.251, 3.319): poet. (also in Dor. Prose, *IG* ll.cc., al. (Epid., iv B.C.), cf. infr. II; ὅν κα κέλωνται τοὶ ἱαροποιοί *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1928(6).12 (Cos, iv B.C.)): Act. aor. 1 ἐκέλησεν Hsch.:— = κελεύω, *urge, exhort, command*.—Constr. like κελεύω:

1. c. acc. pers. et inf., Il.5.810, 16.657, al., Alc.46, Pi. ll.cc., A.*Ag*.1119 (lyr.); of the *commands* of a god, *IG*4(1).121.50 (Epid., iv B.C.), al.; μεταλλῆσαί τί ἑ θυμὸς .. κέλεται, καὶ κήδεά περ πεπαθυίῃ (instead of -υῖαν) Od.17.555.

2. c. dat. pers. et inf., φυλασσέμεναί τε κέλονται ἀλλήλοις Il.10.419: more freq. without inf.; Ἀργείοισιν ἐκέκλετο μακρὸν ἀΰσας 6.66; ἀμφιπόλοισι κέκλετο ib.287; ἵπποισιν ἐκέκλετο 8.184; ἀλλήλοισι κέλεσθε 12.274.

3. abs., κέλομαι γὰρ ἔγωγε for [so] I *advise*, 23.894, Od.17.400; κέλεαι γάρ 5.98; ἐγὼ κέλομαι καὶ ἄνωγα 3.317; ἐπὶ δ' Ἕκτορι κέκλετο θυμὸς (sc. ἑ ἰέναι) Il.16.382; less freq. of things, ἰαίνετο κηρός, ἐπεὶ κέλετο μεγάλη ἶς the wax melted, since mighty force *constrained* it, Od.12.175; ὡς .. παρ' ἡμετέρης κέλεται πιστώματα Μούσης Emp.5.

II. *call to*, κέκλετο δ' Ἥφαιστον Il.18.391; *call upon for aid*, *h.Cer*.21; πρῶτά σε κεκλόμενος, θύγατερ Διός S.*OT*159 (lyr.), cf. A.*Supp*.591 (lyr.); ἂν μὴ κελομένου πρίαται *Milet*3.140 *C* 56 (iii B.C.), cf. *Leg.Gort*.6.48, *Schwyzer*181 v 4, 8 (Crete).

2. *call by name*, νιν ὄρνιχος κέκλετ' ἐπώνυμον Pi.*I*.6(5).53. (κέλομαι, κέλλω, κελεύω may be cogn. with Skt. *kalayati* 'push', Lat. *celer*.)

κέλοξ, οκος, Lat. *celox*, *small boat*, πλοίῳ κ., gloss on κέλητι, Sch.Th.8.38.

Κελτίβηρες [ῐ], οἱ, *tribes of mixed Celtic and Iberian descent*, Str.1.2.27.

Κελτιστί, Adv. *in the language of the Celts*, Arr.*Tact*.43.2, Luc.*Alex*.51.

Κελτοί, οἱ, *Celts*, Hdt.2.33, X.*HG*7.1.20, Plb.1.13.4:—later **Κέλται,** Str.4.1.1, etc.:—hence **Κελτικός,** ή, όν, *Celtic, Gallic*, Id.3.1.3:—poet. **Κελτός,** ή, όν, Call.*Del*.173:—fem. **Κελτίς,** ίδος, *AP*10.21 (Phld.); ἡ Κελτική the *country of the Celts* or *Gauls*, Arist.*HA*606^b^4, Str.4.1.1; ἡ Κελτία Foed.ap.Plb.7.9.6.

Κελτολίγυες [ῐ], οἱ, *tribes of mixed Celtic and Ligurian descent*, Str.4.6.3.

Κελτοσκύθαι [ῠ], οἱ, *tribes of mixed Celtic and Scythian descent*, Id.1.2.27.

κελύφᾰνον [ῡ], τό, = κέλυφος, Lyc.89, Luc.*VH*2.38 (dub.).

κελυφᾰνώδης, ες, *like a shell* or *husk*, Thphr.*CP*1.7.2.

κελύφιον, τό, Dim. of κέλυφος 2 d, Arist.*HA*622^a^7.

κελυφοκομῖον (= **-εῖον**), τό *lepers' hospital*, *BMus.Cat.Coptic MSS*.p.453 No.1077; cf. κελεφος.

κέλῡφος, εος, τό, *sheath, case*,

1. in fruits, *pod*, *shell*, Arist.*GA*752^a^20, Thphr.*HP*2.4.2, etc.

2. in animals, περὶ τοῦτον δ' (sc. καυλὸν) οἷον κέλυφός ἐστι τὸ καλούμενον αἰδοῖον, Arist.*HA*510^a^28.

b. τὰ κ. τῶν ᾠῶν egg-*shells*, Id.*GA*743^a^17; in fish, *encasing membrane*, Id.*HA*568^b^9; τὸ περὶ τὰς γενέσεις κ. ib.600^b^17.

c. *envelope*, of a chrysalis, ib.551^a^20, 601^a^6, 8, *GA*758^b^17; of the chrysalis of the stag-beetle, Id.*HA*551^b^19.

d. *shell* of crustacea, ib.549^b^25.

e. *hollow* of the eye, *AP*9.439 (Crin.).

3. metaph., of old dicasts, ἀντωμοσιῶν κελύφη mere affidavit-*husks*, Ar.*V*.545 (lyr.); of an old man's *boat*, which served as his *shell* or *coffin*, *AP*9.242 (Antiphil.). [ῡ, exc. Opp.*C*.3.503.] (Prob. cogn. with καλύπτω.)

κέλωρ, ωρος, ὁ, *son*, poet. word in E.*Andr*.1033 (lyr.), Lyc.495, al., Puchstein *Epigr.Gr*.p.76, etc.

2. *eunuch*, Hsch.

II. = φωνή, βοή Id., *PMasp*.151.249 (vi A.D.).

κελώριον, τό, = παιδίον Hsch.

κελωρύω, *shout*, Id., Phot.; cf. κέλωρ II.

κεμάδειον (sc. κρέας), τό, *venison*, *Edict.Diocl*.4.45.

κεμᾰδοσσόος, ον, *chasing deer*, Call.*Fr*.186.31 Pf., Nonn.*D*.5.230, 46.147.

κεμάς, άδος, ἡ, *young deer, pricket*, between νεβρός and ἔλαφος (Eust.711.37, cf. Miller *Mélanges de litt.gr*.p.431), Il.10.361, Call.*Dian*.112, A.R.3.879, Herodic.ap.Ath.5.222a, Ael.*NA*14.14:—also **κεμμάς** (q.v.), and in Hsch. **κεμφάς.** (Cf. Skt. *śáma-* 'hornless', Lith. *šmúlas* 'hornless', OE. *hind*.)

κεμασῖνας, = καμασῆνας, Hsch.

κέμβερος, another name for λάλαξ, Hsch. s.v. λάλαγες (dub., v. Κερβερος).

κεμέλει, τό, *measure of length*, Hero *Geom*.4.13.

κεμήλιος, ὁ, prob. cult-title of Dionysus, Alc.129.8 L.-P.

κέμιον, τό, prob. a kind of vegetable, *PRyl*.629.266, al. (iv A.D.); also καίμιον *POxy*.1656.14 (iv/v A.D.); cf. κεμοράφανος.

κεμιοπώλης, ὁ, *seller of* κέμιον, *SB*9902 B iii 6, T 7 (iii A.D.).

κέμμα, ατος, τό, prob. f.l. for κέρμα, Emp.101.

κεμμάς, άδος, ἡ, poet. for κεμάς, Q.S.1.587, *AP*9.2 (Tiber.Illustr.), etc.

κέμμερος· ἀχλύς, ὁμίχλη, Hsch.

κέμμης· ὅριον, Id.

κέμμορ· μέγα κῆτος, Id.

κεμορᾰφανος ὁ, a kind of vegetable, *PRyl*.629.37, al. (iv A.D.), v. κέμιον.

Κεμπηνός, ὁ, title of Asclepius, *IGBulg*.1^2^.354 (Rom.imp.).

κεμφάς, v. κεμάς.

κέμων· ἑτερόφθαλμος, Id.

κεν, = κε (q.v.).

κεναγγής, ές, (κενός, ἄγγος) *emptying the vessels of the body*: hence, *breeding famine*, ἄπλοια A.*Ag*.188 (lyr.).

κεναγγία, Ion. **κενεαγγίη** (q.v.), ἡ, *emptiness of vessels*; esp. *hunger* Pl.Com.156; κ. ἄγειν to *fast*, Ar.*Fr*.608.

κενανδρία, ἡ, *lack of men*, A.*Pers*.730 (troch.).

κένανδρος, ον, (ἀνήρ) *empty of men*, ἄστυ, πόλις, ib.119 (lyr.), S.*OC*917.

κεναυχής, ές, v. κενεαυχής.

Κενδρείσεια or **-είσια**, τά, name of a festival in Thrace, *IGBulg*.889, al. (Philippopolis); written **Κεντρ-** *IG*2.3169.20 (Athens, iii A.D.).

κένδῡλα, τά also **κένδῡλα** or **κενδύλη**, ἡ, dub.l. for σχενδύλα (q.v.).

κενεαγγέω, (κενεός, ἄγγος) *have the vessels of the body empty, undergo lowering* or *evacuant treatment*, Hp.*Art*.69, al.

κενεαγγητέον, *one must fast*, Id.*Acut*.11.

κενεαγγίη (in Mss. mostly -είη), ἡ, Ion. for κεναγγία *lowering* or *evacuant treatment*, ibid., al., *Aph*.1.2, *Coac*.54; *evacuation by bleeding*, Aret.*CD*2.3.

κενεαγγικός, ή, όν, *exhausted*, κ. σημεῖον Hp.*Acut*.48; of persons, Id.*Liqu*.2.

κενεᾱγορία, ἡ, *empty talk*, *Lyr.Adesp*.135 (pl.).

κενεᾶριον, v. κενήριον.

κενέαρος· κενός, ἐλαφρός Hsch.

κενεαυχής, ές, (αὔχη) *vain-glorious*, κενεαυχέες ἠγοράασθε Il.8.230; κενεαυχέα πλοῦτον *AP*7.117 (Zenod.), cf. *POxy*.1015.19 (v.l.):—later **κεναυχής,** ές, Plu.2.103e; τὸ κ. κάλλος *AP*12.145.

κενέβρειος, ον, = θνησείδιος (cf. Ael.*NA*6.2), esp. of dead cattle: κενέβρεια, τά, *carrion*, Ar.*Av*.538 (anap.), cf. *Fr*.693.

2. τὰ κ. *the dog's-meat market*, Erot. (sg. as v.l.), Phot.

κενεγκράνιος [ᾱ], ον, *brainless*. Sch.Juv.15.23.

κενέθας· σπόγγος Hsch.; **κενέφας,** Cyr.

κενεμβᾰτέω, *step on emptiness*, Plu.*Flam*.10; of the sun passing over an uninhabited region, ὥσπερ κ. Xenoph. in *Placit*.2.24.9; *step into a hole*, Gal.18(2).887, Luc.*Gall*.26.

2. Medic., of a lancet, catheter, etc., *reach a cavity*, Orib.44.11.3, Gal.14.786, Paul.Aeg.6.59.

II. metaph., *lack solid foundation*, κενεμβατοῦν καὶ σφαλλόμενον, of Alexander's Empire, Plu.2.336f; κενεμβατοῦμεν ταῦτα λέγοντες Dam.*Pr*.4, cf. Plot.3.9.2.

2. *lead a frivolous life*, Men.Prot.p.2 D.

κενεμβᾰτησις, εως, ἡ, *piercing of a cavity*, Sor.2.62, Paul.Aeg.6.21.

II. '*emptiness*' of the pulse, Gal.8.509, 931.

κενεμεσία, ἡ, *retching*, Gal.ap.Aët.9.10 (pl.)

κενεολογία, v. κενολογία.

κενεός, ή, όν, Ep., Ion., and Dor. for κενός (q.v.).

κενεότης, ητος, ἡ, = κενότης, *empty space*, Hp.*Acut*.62.

κενεοφροσύνη, ἡ, *empty-mindedness*, Timo 48.2: **κενοφρ-,** Plu.*Ages*.37.

κενεοφρων, ον, gen. ονος, *empty-minded*, δῆμος Thgn.233; μῦθος, αὖχαι, Simon.75, Pi.*N*.11.29:—also **κενόφρων,** βουλεύματα A.*Pr*.762.

κένευϝον, ?τό, Cypr. *e-pi-ke-ne-u-wo-ne* perh. ἐπὶ κενεύϝōν, *cenotaph*, *ICS*94.

κενέφας, v. κενέθας.

κενέωμα, ατος, τό, = κένωμα, τάφου, = κενοτάφιον, *Epigr.Gr*.234 (Smyrna).

κενεών, ῶνος, ὁ, (κενός) *hollow between ribs and hip, flank*, Od.22.295, Poll.2.166, etc.; νείατον ἐς κενεῶνα, ὅθι ζωννύσκετο μίτρῃ Il.5.857, cf. Hp.*Prog*.8 (pl.); of horses, X.*Eq*.12.8; of dogs, Id.*Cyn*.4.1; of boats, Opp.*H*.3.555.

2. οἱ κ. τοῦ περιτοναίου the *hollows* of the peritonaeum, Heliod.ap.Orib.50.48.4.

II. any *hollow*, hence periphr. οὐράνιοι *AP*9.207; αἰθέριος, χθόνιος κ., Nonn.*D*.13.453, 9.82; κενεὼν ἀρούρης ib.41.3; *vacant space* in a crowd, Lxx2Ma.14.44.

κενέωσις, εως, ἡ, poet. for κένωσις (q.v.).

κενήριον, τό, *empty monument*, *cenotaph*, Dieuchid.3, Euph.91, Lyc.370, *AP*7.569 (Agath.), Dor. κενεάριον *SEG*35.295 (Kynouria, late v B.C.; see also ib. 39.369).

κενογάμιον [ᾰ], τό, (γάμος) *empty, unreal marriage*, coined after κενοτάφιον by Ach.Tat.5.14.

κενοδοντίς, ίδος, ἡ, *toothless*, *AP*6.297 (Phan.).

κενοδοξέω, *hold a vain opinion*, περί τι Plb.12.26[c].4; περὶ τὸ ἀληθές Lxx4Ma.5.9.

2. *to be vain-glorious*, Hld.9.19; ἐκενοδόξει τὴν ἐξουσίαν, f.l. for ἐκαινοτόμει, J.*AJ*16.11.1.

b. *glory in empty distinctions*, D.Chr.38.29.

κενοδοξία, ἡ, *liability to vain imagination*, Epicur.*Sent*.30, Phld.*Rh*.1.332 S.

II. *vanity, conceit*, Plb.3.81.9, LxxWi.14.14, D.S.17.107, Ph.2.47, Ep.Phil.2.3, Plu.2.57d, Porph.*Marc*.15; esp. of *false prudery*, Gal.6.415.

κενόδοξος, ον, *vain-glorious, conceited*, Plb.27.7.12, Ph.1.672, Ep.Gal.5.26, Arr.*Epict*.3.24.43, Jul.*Or*.6.180d; κληρονομία Vett.Val.271.2.

κενοδρομέω, Astrol., *to be without attendant planets*, '*void of course*', Ptol.*Tetr*.114, Man.2.486:—hence **-ία,** ἡ, Antioch.Astr.in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).107, Porph.*in Ptol*.189.

κενοκοπέω, *labour in vain*, Plu.2.1037b.

κενολογέω, *talk emptily*, Eup.418, Arist.*Rh*.1393[a]17; καταψηφίζεσθαι ὑποθέσεως ὡς -λογούσης Procl.*in Prm*.p.845 S.

κενολογία, ἡ, *empty, idle talk*, Plu.2.1069d; *chicanery*, *PMasp*.126.50 (vi A.D.): **κενεολογία,** v.l. for γενεολογία in Max.Tyr.23.1.

κενολογος *vanilocuus*, *Gloss*.

κενοπάθεια [πᾰ], ἡ, *unreal sensation*, S.E.*M*.8.184.

κενοπάθέω, *have unreal sensations*, i.e. with no object corresponding to them, ib. 213, *P*.2.49, Plu.2.1106a

κενοπάθημα, ατος, τό, *unreal sensation*, Id.*M*.8.354.

κενοπονέω, *toil in vain*, v.l. in Ph.1.658.

κενοπρησις, εως, ἡ, *flatulence*, *Hippiatr*.46.

κενορρημοσύνη, ἡ, (ῥῆμα) = κενολογία, Eust.1151.8.

κενός, ή, όν, Ion. and poet. **κεινός** Il.3.376, 4.181, 11.160, 15.453, Pi.*O*.2.65, 3.45, Hdt.1.73, al.; Ep. also **κενεός,** as always in Hom. (exc. in Il. ll.cc., and κενός Od.22.249 (s.v.l., fort. κενέ' εὔγματα or κείν' εὔγματα)), also Hp.*Aph*.7.24, Meliss.7, Timo 20.2 (Comp.), and in Dor., *IG*4(1).121.73 (Epid., iv B.C.); Aeol. **κέννος,** acc. to Greg.Cor.p.610 S.: Sup. κεννότατος Sch.Tz. in *An.Ox*.3.356.18; but οἱ Αἰολεῖς .. οὐ λέγουσι κέννος Choerob. in *An.Ox*.2.242, cf. Hdn.Gr.2.302, and the true Aeol. is prob. κένος or κένεος, from *κενϝος, κενεϝος, cf. Cypr. κένευϝον.

I. mostly of things, *empty*, opp. πλέως, Ar.*Eq*.280; opp. πλήρης, Id.*Nu*.1054; opp. μεστός, Diph.12; κενεὰς σὺν χεῖρας ἔχοντες Od.10.42; νοστήσαντας κεινῇσι χερσί Hdt.1.73; κεναῖς χερσίν Pl.*Lg*.796b (v. infr. II. 2); τὸ κ. (sc. τάλαντον) the *empty* one, Ar.*Fr*.488.5; κ. οἴκησις S.*Ph*.31; γῆ Id.*OT*55; εὐνή Id.*Ant*.424; χώματα κεινά, = κενοτάφια, Hdt.9.85; κ. τάφος E.*Hel*.1057; κατέθισαν ἐπὶ κενευϝῶν (sc. τάφων gen. sg.) *Schwyzer* l.c. (Cypr.); κ. χρόνος a *pause* in music, Anon.Bellerm.83; σφυγμὸς κ. Agathin.ap.Gal.8.936; of wool and wine, dub.sens. in Archig.ap.Gal.8.945; τὸ κ. *the void of space*, Democr.9, Meliss. l.c., Emp.13, al., Epicur.*Ep*.1p.6 U., etc.; τὸ κ., = τόπος ἐστερημένος σώματος, Arist.*Ph*.208b26, cf. 213a13 sqq., *Cael*.279a13; κ. χώρα Pl.*Ti*.58a; ἢν κενεὸν λάβῃ [ἡ διακοπή] if it penetrates the (brain- *cavity*, Hp.*Aph*. l.c.; esp. Astrol., *not occupied by a planet*, κ. δρόμος Man.2.452, cf. Vett.Val.94.27); cf. κενοδρομέω.

2. *empty*, *fruitless*, *void*, κενὰ εὔγματα εἰπών Od.22.249 (v. supr.); ἐλπίς, ἐλπίδες, Simon.5.16, A.*Pers*.804; γνώμα Pi.*N*.4.40, cf. S.*Ant*.753; ἔξοδοι Id.*Aj*.287; φροντίδες Id.*Fr*.949; τέρψις ib.577; φόβοι E.*Supp*.548, cf. X.*An*.2.2.21; φρόνημα Pl.*R*.494d, etc.; κ. πρόφασις καὶ ψευδής D.18.150; λοιδορία κ. Id.2.5; μάταιον καὶ κ. ib.12; κενὸν ἆρα καὶ τὸ φάρμακον πρὸς τὸ κ. prob. in Men.530.19; ἀπόντων κενὴν κατηγορεῖν bring an *idle* charge, Arist.*Resp*.470b12; *ineffectual*, λύγξ Th.2.49; πουλυμαθημοσύνης, τῆς οὐ κενεώτερον ἄλλο Timo l.c.; πολλὰ κ. τοῦ πολέμου Arist.*EN*1116b7; κ. δόξαι Epicur.*Sent*.15; ἐπιθυμίαι, opp. φυσικαί, Id.*Ep*.3p.62 U., Diog.Oen.59; κ. ὀρέξεις Metrod.*Herc*.831.16; freq. in adverbial usages, neut. pl., κενεὰ πνεύσαις Pi.*O*.10(11).93; ἡ διὰ κενῆς ἐπανάσεισις τῶν ὅπλων *empty* flourishing of arms, Th.4.126; διὰ κενῆς ῥίπτειν throw *without a projectile*, Arist.*Pr*.881a39; κεκλάγγω διὰ κενῆς ἄλλως *to no purpose*, Ar.*V*.929; μάτην διὰ κ. Pl.Com.174.21; οὐ μαχοῦμαί σοι διὰ κ. Men.*Sam*.260; κατὰ κενῆς Procl.*in Ti*.2.167 D.; εἰς κενόν D.S.19.9, Hld.10.30; εἰς κ. ἡ δαπάνη *IG*14.1746; εἰς κ. μοχθεῖν Men.*Mon*.51; κατὰ κενοῦ χανεῖν Suid. s.v. λύκος ἔχανεν; κατὰ κενοῦ φέρειν τὰς χεῖρας Ph.1.153; κατὰ κ. βαίνειν, = κενεμβατεῖν, Plu.2.463c: regul. Adv. κενῶς, διαλεκτικῶς καὶ κ. Arist.*de An*.403a2; λογικῶς καὶ κ. Id.*EE*1217b21; μὴ κ. πόνει Men.1101, cf. Epicur.*Ep*.3p.61 U., Polystr.p.7 W., Arr.*Epict*.2.17.6, Plu.2.35e.

II. of persons and things,

1. c. gen., *destitute*, *bereft*, τοῦ νοῦ S.*OC*931; φρενῶν Id.*Ant*.754; δακρύων E.*Hec*.230; συμμάχων κ. δόρυ Id.*Or*.688; πεδίον κ. δένδρων Pl.*R*.;621a; κ. φρονήσεως, ἐπιστήμης, Id.*Ti*.75a, *R*.486c; κ. πόνου *without the fruits* of toil, A.*Fr*.241.

2. abs., *empty-handed*, αἰσχρόν τοι δηρόν τε μενειν κενεόν τε νέεσθαι Il.2.298, cf. Od.15.214; ἀπίκατο, οἱ μὲν κεινοί, οἱ δὲ φέροντες κτλ. Hdt.7.131; κενὸς κενὸν καλεῖ A.*Th*.353 (lyr.); ἥκεις οὐ κενή S.*OC*359, cf. *Tr*.495; οὐθ' ὑπεργέμων .. οὔτε κ. Alex.216; of camels, *without burdens*, *unloaded*, opp. ἔγγομοι, *OGI*629.166 (Palmyra, ii A.D.); κ. ἂν ἴῃ .., κ. ἄπεισιν Pl.*R*.370e; κ. τινὰ ἐξαποστεῖλαι LXXGe.31.42; *bereaved*, ἐν κενοῖς S.*Aj*.971; *bereft of* her mate, λέαινα S.*Aj*.986; *orphan*, Ἔρωτες Bion1.59; ὑπ' ἄσθματος κενοί *exhausted* .., A.*Pers*.484; of places, *without garrison*, χῶραι Aeschin.3.146, cf. Hdt.5.15; of the body, *without flesh*, Plu.2.831c.

b. *devoid of wit, vain, pretentious*, κεινὸς εἴην Pi.*O*.3.45; διαπτυχθέντες ὤφθησαν κενοί S.*Ant*.709; ἀνόητον καὶ κ. Ar.*Ra*.530, cf. Ep.Jac.2.20, of style *hollow*, *pretentious*, D.H.*Dem*.44; of an author, Id.D.HIs;20; comp., ib. 19.

III. Comp. and Sup., κενότερος Stratt.10 D.; -ότατος D.27.25, Phld.*Rh*.1.67 S., al., cf. Choerob.*in Theod*.2.76, *EM*275.50; κενώτερος, -ώτατος, Pl.*Smp*.175d, v.l. in Arist.*EN*1107a30 (Comp.); κενεώτερος Timo (v. supr.); κενεώτατος v.l. in Hp.*Acut*.62.

κενόσαρκος, ον, *destitute of flesh, meagre*, *EM*779.8.

κενοσπουδέω, *to be zealous about frivolities*, J.*AJ*16.4.3, Artem.4.11.

κενοσπουδία, ἡ, *zealous pursuit of frivolities*, D.H.6.70, D.L.6.26; πομπῆς κ. M.Ant.7.3.

κενοσπουδος, ον, *zealous about frivolities*, Hipparch.1.3.11, Plu.2.560b, 1061c; κ. τάχος 'more haste, less speed', Heliod.ap.Orib.47.14.3; τὸ κ. D.L.9.67; τὰ κ. *matters of useless anxiety*, Cic.*Att*.9.1.1. Adv. -δως Plu.2.234e.

κενοτᾰφέω, *honour with an empty tomb*, κενοταφοῦντ' ἐμὸν δέμας E.*Hel*.1060; ὃν .. ἤδ' ἀπόντα κενοταφεῖ ib.1546: metaph., κ. τὸν βίον Plu.2.1130b.

κενοτᾰφιον, τό, *empty tomb, cenotaph*, X.*An*.6.4.9, Plu.2.870e, App.*Mith*.96, (Attalia); also Adj., κενοτάφιος οἶκος Plu.2.349b (s.v.l.).

2. *place for corpse* or *sarcophagus*, *tomb chamber*, *SEG*2.702, 708, 6.667, Robert *Hell*.10.172, *SEG*17.601, 602, 630 (Pamphylia, Rom.imp.).

II. *image*, = Heb. *tĕraphim*, LXX1Ki.19.13.

κενότης, ητος, ἡ, *emptiness*, Pl.*R*.585b, *Ti*.58b, Thphr.*Sens*.54; *vanity*, Phld.*D*.1.17; εἰς κενότητας ἄν μοι ὁ λόγος ἐξέπιπτε D.H.*Is*.20; κ. σφυγμοῦ Agathin.ap.Gal.8.936; cf. κενεότης.

κενοφόβος, ον, gloss on ψοφοδεής, Hsch.

κενοφροσύνη and **-φρων**, v. κενεοφρ-.

κενοφωνέω, *speak idly*, Suid.

κενοφωνία, ἡ, *vain talking*, Dsc.*Praef*.2: in pl., 1Ep.Ti.6.20, 2Ep.Ti.2.16, Porph.*Chr*.58; ἄγραφοι κ. Just.*Nov*.146.1.2.

κενόω, E.*Med*.959, Pl.*Smp*.197d; Ep. **κεινόω** Nic.*Th*.56, *Al*.140: fut. κενώσω E.*Ion*447: aor. ἐκένωσα Id.*Ba*.730: pf. κεκένωκα App.*BC*5.67:—Pass., fut. κενωθήσομαι Gal.4.709, κενεώσομαι Emp.16: aor. ἐκενώθην Th.2.51: pf. κεκένωμαι Hdt.4.123, Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.9: (κενός):—*empty*, πᾶσαν ἠπείρου πλάκα A.*Pers*.718 (troch.); ναούς E.*Ion* l.c.: c. gen., *empty of* a thing, ἀνδρῶν τάνδε πόλιν κενῶσαι A.*Supp*.660, cf. E.*Rh*.914 (lyr.); χέρας [δώρων] Id.*Med*. l.c.; τινὰ τᾶς συοπλουτοσύνας Cerc.4.13; opp. πληροῦν τινά τινος, Pl. l.c., cf. *R*.560d:—Pass., *to be emptied, made* or *left empty*, S.*OT*29; ἐς τὸ κενούμενον into *the space continually left empty*, Th.2.76; οἰκίαι πολλαὶ ἐκενώθησαν ib.51: c. gen., τούτων κενεώσεται .. αἰών *will be left without* them, Emp. l.c.; κεκενωμένου τοῦ τείχεος πάντων *stripped* of all things, Hdt. l.c., *make barren* or *desolate*, ἐκενώθη ἡ τίκτουσα ἑπτά LXXJe.15.9.

2. *make* a place *empty by leaving* it, *desert* it, βωμοῦ ἐσχάραν E.*Andr*.1138; λόχμην Id.*Ba*. l.c.:—Pass., κενωθεισῶν τῶν νεῶν Th.8.57.

3. Medic., *empty by depletion*, opp. πληροῦν, Hp.*Aph*.2.51, cf. Aret.*CA*1.2, Gal. l.c.; τινα Phld.*Lib*.p.30 O.; *carry off*, αἷμα Luc.*Ocyp*.93; ἐκ τοῦ σώματος χολήν Gal.*Nat.Fac*.1.13:—Pass., τὰ κενούμενα *evacuations*, Id.6.78, Antyll.ap.Stob.4.37.27.

4. *empty out, pour away*, φάρμακον Iamb.*Bab*.7: metaph., πλοῦτον f.l. in Ph.1.119:—Pass., τοῦ λαοῦ κενωθέντος D.S.24.1; *make away with*, θανάτου βάρος Cypr.*Fr*.1.6.

5. *expend*, εἴς με κένωσον πᾶν βέλος *AP*5.57 (Arch.).

6. in Pass., *waste away, shrivel*, Thphr.*HP*7.4.3, 9.14.3.

II. metaph., *make empty*, ἑαυτόν Ep.Phil.2.7; *make void* or *of no effect*, καύχημα 1Ep.Cor.9.15; ὑπάρξεις Vett.Val.90.7:—Pass., *to be* or *become* so, Ep.Rom.4.14.

κένσαι, κέντᾱσε, v. κεντέω.

κενσίτωρ, ωρος, ὁ, Lat. *censitor*, *registrar* or *taxation officer*, *PHerm*.32.11 (vi A.D.).

κένταρχος, ὁ, *centurion*, *IG*12(5).712.98 (Syros).

κενταύρειον or **-ιον**, *centaury*, *Centaurea salonitana*, Thphr.*HP*3.3.6, Diocl.*Fr*.83, al., *POxy*.1088.59; κ. τὸ μέγα Dsc.3.6; but κ. τὸ μικρόν *feverfew*, *Erythraea Centaurium*, ib.7: **κενταυρίη,** Hp.*Morb*.2.59.

Κενταύρειος, α, ον, *of Centaurs*, γένος E.*IA*706; αἷμα Luc.*Peregr*.25.

Κενταυρίδης, ου, ὁ, *sprung from Centaurs*, ἵππος Κ. a *Thessalian* horse, Id.*Ind*.5.

Κενταυρικός, ή, όν, *like a Centaur*, i.e. *savage, brutal*. Adv. -κῶς Ar.*Ra*.38.

κενταυρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = κενταύρειον τὸ μικρόν Thphr.*HP*9.8.7, 9.14.1.

II. a kind of *ear-ring*, *Com.Adesp*.1034 (pl.).

III. *female Centaur*, Philostr.*Im*.2.3.

Κενταυροκτόνος, ον, *Centaur-slaying*, Lyc.670.

Κενταυρομᾰχία, ἡ, *battle of Centaurs*, D.S.17.115, Plu.*Thes*.29, *Comp.Thes.Rom*.1.

Κενταυροπληθής, ές, *full of Centaurs*, πόλεμος E.*HF*1273.

Κένταυρος, ὁ, (in Luc.*Zeux*.4 also ἡ), *Centaur*:

I. in Ep., a savage race, dwelling between Pelion and Ossa, Il.11.832, Od.21.295 sq. (opp. ἄνδρες, ib.303), Hes.*Sc*.184, *h.Merc*.224 (perh. in signf. II), Batr.171: hence, *brigands*, Hsch.

II. later, monsters of double shape, *half-man and half-horse*, Pi.*P*.2.44, etc., cf. Arist.*Insomn*.461[b]20, D.S.4.69: prov. οὐ παρὰ Κενταύροισι· 'we don't live in fairyland', Telecl.45.

III. the constellation *Centaurus*, Eudox.ap.Hipparch.1.2.20.

IV. = παιδεραστής, from the brutal sensuality ascribed to the Centaurs, Hsch.

2. *the pudenda*, Theopomp.Com.89.

Κενταυροφόνος, ὁ, *slaying Centaurs*, epith. of Heracles, prob. in Theoc.17.20.

κεντάω, late form of sq., Pass. inf. -ᾶσθαι (v.l. -εῖσθαι) Gal.6.192.

κεντέω, Pi.*P*.1.28, etc.: fut. -ήσω S.*Aj*.1245: aor. ἐκέντησα Hp.*Epid*.5.45, Dor. κέντᾱσα Theoc.19.1; Ep. inf. κένσαι (as if from *κέντω) Il.23.337:—Pass., fut. -ηθήσομαι (συγ-) Hdt.6.29: aor. ἐκεντήθην Arist.*Spir*.483[b]16, Thphr.*HP*9.15.3: pf. κεκέντημαι Hp.*Anat*.1:—*prick, goad, spur on*, Il. l.c., Ar.*Nu*.1300, etc.: prov., κ. τὸν πῶλον περὶ τὴν νύσσαν, of impetuous haste, Suid.

2. of bees and wasps, *sting*, Ar.*V*.226, al.; Ἔρωτα κακὰ κέντασε μέλισσα Theoc.l.c.; τὠφθαλμὼ κεντούμενος ὥσπερ ὑπ' ἀνθρηνῶν Ar.*Nu*.947; of the porcupine, Ael.*NA*12.26: then,

3. generally, *prick, stab*, Pi. l.c., Theoc.15.130, etc.; μηδ' ὀλωλότα κέντει S.*Ant*.1030; τὴν γλῶσσαν καὶ τὴν ψυχὴν αὐτῶν κέντησον *Tab.Defix*.97.26; ἐκέντει .. ‹αἰθέρ'›, ὡς σφάζων ἐμέ E.*Ba*.631 (troch.), etc.; κ. τὸν ἀέρα Theo Sm.p.61 H., cf. p.72 H.; τύπτειν οὐδὲ κ. Pl.*Grg*.456d:—Pass., κεντηθείσης τῆς σλεβός Thphr.l.c. παιομένους καὶ κεντουμένους Th.4.47; μαστιγούμενος καὶ κεντούμενος X.*HG*3.3.11, cf. *An*.3.1.29: metaph., σὺν δόλῳ κ. *stab* in the dark, S.*Aj*.1245; λιμῷ κεντούμενος Alciphr.3.4.

4. = βινέω, Mnesim.4.55.

II. *adorn with mosaics* (cf. κέντησις II), Βυζάντιον 4.715 (Eresus, iv/v A.D.), *REG*79.229 (Aetolia), ib. 82.462.

κεντημα, ατος, τό, *point* of a weapon, Plb.2.33.5, etc.

2. *prick, dot* in a cipher, Aen.Tact.31.30 (pl.).

3. *puncture*, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.22.4: pl., Ruf.*Fr*.63.

II. *wound inflicted, sting*, κ. γλώσσης A.*Fr*.169; of poisonous bites, Philum.*Ven*.27.2, al.: in pl., *punishment*, Hsch.

κεντηνάριος, ὁ, = Lat. *centenarius*, *official drawing salary of* 100,000 *sesterces*, *Epigr.Gr*.446: **-αρία,** ἡ, *office of such a value*, *IG*14.1480: **-άριον,** τό, *weight of* 100 *lbs.*, *Edict.Diocl*.18.5, Olymp.Hist.p.469 D., Men.Prot.p.100 D., *SEG*24.911 (-άρις Thrace, iii/iv A.D.), *BGU*2141.5 (A.D. 466).

κέντησις, εως, ἡ, *pricking*, Arist.*Spir*.484[a]34.

II. *mosaic*, *IGRom*.4.1417 (Smyrna), *BCH* suppl.8 no. 226 (Philippi, iv A.D.).

κέντητήριον, τό, *pricker, awl*, Luc.*Cat*.20; gloss on ῥαφίῳ, Gal.19.134; gloss on στιγεύς, Suid.

κέντητής, οῦ, ὁ, *mosaic-worker*, *Edict.Diocl*.7.6: generally, *one who pierces*, Tz.*H*.9.466.

κέντητικός, ή, όν, *prickly*, Thphr.*HP*3.9.6 (Comp.).

2. *engraved* (κεντιτικός pap.), *BGU*2359.2 (iii A.D.).

κέντητός, ή, όν, *embroidered*, ὑπόδημα Epict.*Ench*.39; prob. *decorated with mosaic*, *BGU*781iv10 (i A.D.).

κέντιον, v. κέντριον.

κέντινος, unexpld. adj. describing a horse, *POxy*.922.11 (vi/vii A.D.), cf. ib. 1289.9 (v A.D.).

κέντο, Dor. for κέλετο, Alcm.141.

κεντορίων, ωνος, ὁ, = Lat. *centurio*, *OGI*196 (Philae):—also **κεντουρίων**, Lyd.*Mag*.1.9; **κεντυρίων**, Ev.Marc.15.39.

κέντουκλον, τό, Lat. *centunculus*, *a piece of cloth*, *Edict.Diocl*.7.52.

κεντουρία, ἡ, Lat. *centuria*, *CIG*5046, written -τυρία *PLond*.142.4 (i A.D.), *Aegyptus*62.171, Just.*Nov*.128.1.

κεντόω, v.l. for κεντρόω I in Hdt.3.16.

κεντρήεις, εσσα, εν, *sharp, prickly*, ῥίζεα Nic.*Al*.146.

κεντρηνεκής, ές, *spurred* or *goaded on*, ἵπποι Il.5.752, 8.396.

κεντριάδαι, οἱ, *priests* at Athens, *who drove* the ox to the altar *with goads* at the Dipolia, Porph.*Abst*.2.30.

κεντρίζω, = κεντέω, X.*Eq*.11.6: metaph., ἔρως κ. εἰς ἔρωτα Id.*Smp*.8.24; ἔπαινος κ. Plu.2.84c; *stimulate*, τὰ σώματα Sor.2.54:—Pass., κεντρίζεσθαι ὑπὸ φιλονικίας X.*Cyr*.8.7.12; ὑπὸ πάθους Ph.2.386.

κεντρικός, ή, όν, *of* or *belonging to a cardinal point*, σχῆμα Vett.Val.134.26.

II. Adv. -κῶς, metaph., ὁ νοῦς .. ἀδιαιρέτως καὶ κ. οἶδε τὰ διαιρούμενα Phlp.*in de An*.542.29.

κεντρίνης [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *spiny shark*, Arist.*Fr*.310, Opp.*H*.1.378.

II. kind of ψήν or *fig-insect*, Thphr.*HP*2.8.2, Plin.*HN*17.255.

III. = κεντρίς, Ael.*NA*9.11 (-ίτης codd.), Sch.Nic.*Th*.334.

κεντριον, τό, a surgical instrument, called modern spelling of κέντιον, Gal.13.407; = βουκέντριον, Suid., cf. *EM*503.39.

κεντρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = διψάς II. 1, Ael.*NA*6.51.

κεντρίσκος, ὁ, a kind of *fish*, Thphr.*Fr*.171.9; Schneid. κεστρινίσκος.

κεντρισμός, ὁ, = *stimulatio*, *Gloss*.

κεντριστέον, *one must stimulate*, Orib.*Fr*.64.

κεντριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *goader, driver*, Hsch. s.v. κέντορες.

κεντρίτης, ου, ὁ, *a venomous serpent*

II. κ. κάλαμος *prickly* reed, *PTeb*.152 (ii B.C.).

III. fem. **-ῖτις,** ιδος, ἡ, *place* where a horse is *tapped* for dropsy, *Hippiatr*.38.

2. κ. βοτάνη, magical plant, *PMag.Par*.1.773.

IV. perh. occupation term, *maker of goads*, *MAMA*3.278.

κεντροβᾰρικά, τά, title of a treatise of Archimedes *on the centre of gravity*: *problems relating to this subject*, Simp.*in Cael*.543.30: ἡ -κή *theory of the subject*, *An.Ox*.3.168.

κεντροδήλητος, ον, *torturing with goads*, ὀδύναις κεντροδᾱλήτοις (Dor.) A.*Supp*.563 (lyr., fort. leg. κεντροδαλήτισι).

κεντροειδής, ές, *like a centre, centriform*, Plot.6.8.18.

κεντροθεσία, ἡ, *arrangement of heavenly bodies on cardinal points*, Vett.Val.226.33 (pl.).

κεντρομᾰνής, ές, *maddened by the spur*, *AP*13.18 (Parmeno; -ρραγῆ cod.).

II. ἄγκιστρον κ., of love, *maddening by its barbs*, ib.5.246 (Maced.).

κεντρομυρσίνη, ἡ, = ὀξυμυρσ-, *butchers'-broom*, *Ruscus aculeatus*, Thphr.*HP*3.17.4, *Gp*.10.3.7.

κέντρον, τό, (κεντέω) *any sharp point*:

1. *horse-goad*, [ἵπποι] ἄνευ κέντροιο θέοντες Il.23.387, cf. 430, Ar.*Nu*.1297, X.*Cyr*.7.1.29, etc.; διπλοῖς κέντροισι S.*OT*809; ὄνειδος ἔτυψεν δίκαν διφρηλάτου μεσολαβεῖ κ. A.*Eu*.157 (lyr.): post-Hom., *ox-goad* (Hom. βουπλήξ), used as an instrument of torture, Hdt.3.130; κέντροις καὶ μάστιξιν Pl.*Lg*.777a: prov., πρὸς κέντρα λακτίζειν (v. λακτίζω 2); δεῖ .. κέντρου πολλάκις, οὕτω δὲ καὶ χαλινοῦ Longin.2.2; as a symbol of sovereignty, Sol.36.20 W., λαβὼν .. χερσὶν κέντρα κηδεύει πόλιν S.*Fr*.683.

b. metaph., *goad, spur, incentive*, Pi.*Fr*.124.4, A.*Pr*.691 (lyr.); ποῦ γὰρ τοσοῦτο κ. ὡς μητροκτονεῖν*;* Id.*Eu*.427; κέντροις ἔρωτος E.*Hipp*.39, cf. 1303; πόθου κ. Pl.*R*.573a; κέντρα καὶ ὠδῖνες Id.*Phdr*.251e; κ. ἐγερτικὸν θυμοῦ Plu.*Lyc*.21; κέντρα προλέμοιο, of the Argives, Orac.ap.Sch.Theoc.14.48; κ. ἐμοῦ *desire for* me, S.*Ph*.1039.

2. metaph., in pl., *tortures, pangs*, Id.*Tr*.840 (lyr.): sg., τὸ κ. τοῦ θανάτου ἡ ἁμαρτία 1Ep.Cor.15.56.

3. *point* of a spear, Plb.6.22.4: pl., of the περόναι with which Oedipus pierced his eyes, S.*OT*1318.

4. *peg* of a top, Pl.*R*.436d.

5. of animals,

a. *sting* of bees and wasps, Ar.*V*.225, 407 (lyr.), al.; of scorpions, Arist.*PA*683[a]12 (so of the constellation *Scorpio*, Arat.505): hence, metaph., of malicious persons, ἐς τοὺς ἔχοντας κέντρ' ἀφιᾶσιν E.*Supp*.242; πορεύεται, ὥσπερ σκορπίος, ἠρκὼς τὸ κ. D.25.52; of Pericles as an orator, τὸ κ. ἐγκατέλειπε τοῖς ἀκροωμένοις Eup.94.7; of Socrates, ὥσπερ μέλιττα τὸ κ. ἐγκαταλιπών Pl.*Phd*.910; οἷον ὀφθαλμῷ κ. ἐνθεῖσα Philostr.*Im*.2.1; βλέμματος κ. Onomarch.ap.Philostr.*VS*2.18.

b. *spur* of a cock, *Gp*.14.7.17.

c. *quill* of the porcupine, Ael.*NA*12.26.

d. *penis*, Sotad.1.

e. in pl., *antennae* of the crayfish, Opp.*H*.2.324.

6. *stationary point of a pair of compasses*, Vitr.3.1.3: generally, *centre* of a circle, Pl.*Ti*.54e, Arist.*APr*.41[b]15, al.; ἡ ἐκ τοῦ κ. (sc. εὐθεῖα) *radius*, Euc.*Opt*.34; ὥσπερ κύκλον κέντρῳ περιέγραψαν τὴν πόλιν Plu.*Rom*.11; τὸ κ. τᾶς σφαίρας Ti.Locr.100e; τὸ κ. τῆς γῆς Ptol.*Tetr*.52; κ. βάρεος *centre* of gravity, Archim.*Aequil*.1 *Def*.4: metaph., κ. καὶ διαστήματι περιγράφειν *circumscribe*, Plu.2.513c, 524f.

7. *pin, rivet*, Paus.10.16.1; *spur, tip*, for fixing a machine in the ground, Apollod.*Poliorc*.144.1.

8. ῥακτηρίοις κέντροισιν, of *oars*, S.*Fr*.802.

9. Astron., *cardinal point* on the ecliptic, Ptol.*Tetr*.74, S.E.*M*.5.12, Vett.Val.50.18, etc.

10. *hard knot* in stone, Thphr.*HP*5.2.3; *flaw* in crystals, Plin.*HN*37.28.

κεντροποιός, όν, *making goads*, gloss on sq., Hsch.

κεντρορρᾰγής, v. κεντρομανής.

κεντροτύπος [ῠ], ον, Act., *striking with a goad*, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.449.

II. proparox., **κεντρότῠπος,** = μαστιγίας, *EM*503.47, cf. Hsch.

κεντροφόρος, ον, *with a sting*, Id. s.v. τενθρηδών.

2. Subst. -φόρος, ὁ, = κεντρίνης I, Opp.*H*.4.244.

II. *containing the centre of the universe*, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11.

κεντρόω, *furnish with a sting*:—Pass., *to be so furnished*, Pl.*R*.552d, 555d.

2. *strike with a goad*, Hdt.3.16 (cf. κεντόω): metaph., *spur on*, κεκεντρωμένος εἰς λόγους Aristid.*Or*.50(26).26.

II. Pass., Astron., *occupy a cardinal point*, Ptol.*Tetr*.153, Man.1.90.

κεντρώδης, ες, *pointed, prickly*, λάπαθον Aët.6.24; ἔδαφος Sch.Pi.*P*.1.54; of the chorus in Ar.*V*., Sch.ib.224.

κεντρων, ωνος, ὁ, *one that bears the marks of the* κέντρον, *a rogue that has been put to the torture*, S.*Fr*.329, Ar.*Nu*.450 (anap.).

II. *piece of patch-work, rag*, Bito 55.4, Heras ap.Gal.13.1044, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.449; perh. *pen-wiper*, *POxy*.326 (i A.D.): hence, *copy of verses made up of scraps from other authors*, Eust.1099.51, 1308 fin.

III. perh. *goad*, *PMich*. XV717.4 (iii A.D.).

κεντρωνάριον, τό, perh. *case for* κέντρωνες II (*pen-wipers*), *POxy*.326 (i A.D.; -νόρ- Pap.).

κεντρωνορράφος [ᾰ], = Lat. *centonarius, Gloss*.

κεντρωσις, εως, ἡ, *goading, piercing*, Sch.Pi.*P*.1.54.

II. Astron., *situation at cardinal point*, Ptol.*Tetr*.79, 99.

κεντρωτός, ή, όν, '*spiky*', colloquial for θυμικώτεροι, κηφῆνες Arist.*HA*624[b]16; *spiked*, of bucklers, Str.11.5.6; of planks, Plu.2.200b, φιάλαι *Inscr.Délos*104–12.8 (iv B.C.).

2. name of a throw in dicing, Eub.57.1.

κεντῠρίων, v. κεντορίων.

κέντωρ, ορος, ὁ, *goader, driver*, κέντορες ἵππων Il.4.391, 5.102, cf. *APl*.4.358; κ. παρδαλίων *AP*7.578 (Agath.).

κένωμα, ατος, τό, *empty space, vacuum*, Erasistr.ap.Gell.16.3.8 (in Ion. form κείνωμα), Ph.*Bel*.57.17 (pl.), Plb.6.31.9, Phld.*Sign*.36 (pl.), Plu.2.655b (pl.).

2. *vacancy, non-existence*, Anon.*in Prm*. in *Rh.Mus*.47.603.

3. *empty vessel*, *POxy*.1292.4 (i A.D.), *PAmh*.2.48.8 (ii B.C.): pl., ῥοιᾶς κ. *empty shells*, Asclep.ap.Gal.13.302.

II. Medic., *evacuation*, Phld.*Lib*.p.30 *O*., Dsc.5.11, Plu.2.381d.

2. *evacuant*, in pl., Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.89, Ruf.*Fr*.116.

κενώσιμος, η, ον, *purgative*, τὸ κ. τῆς ἰατρείας Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. κενώτερος.

κένωσις, εως, ἡ, *emptying, depletion*, οὐχὶ πεῖνα καὶ δίψα .. κενώσεις τινές εἰσι .. *;* Pl.*R*.585b, cf. *Phlb*.35b, *BGU*904.13 (ii A.D.):—poet. **κενέωσις,** πόντου κ. ἀνὰ πέδον Pi.*Fr*.107.12: metaph., κένωσις βίου Vett.Val.190.30; κ. τοῦ γιγνώσκειν Iamb.*Comm.Math*.11.

2. Medic., *evacuation*, Hp.*Aph*.2.8, interpol. in Dsc.2.50; κ. τῶν οἰκείων, opp. κάθαρσις τῶν ἀλλοτρίων, Gal.18(2).134.

b. *depletion, low diet*, opp. πλήρωσις, Hp.*VM*9, cf. Art.49; κ. σίτου ib.50.

3. of the moon, *waning*, opp. πλήρωσις, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.40 U.

κένωτέον, *one must purge*, Gal.17(2).359, cf. 10.904, Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.18.

κένωτέος, α, ον, *needing to be purged*, Gal.11.211.8.

κένωτικός, ή, όν, *tending to empty*, κύστεως Ael.*NA*14.4; *depletive*, Gal.18(1).118 (Sup.).

2. *purgative*, Id.15.198.

κέοιτο, κέοντο, v. κεῖμαι.

κεπφαττελεβώδης, ες, *as brainless as a* κέπφος *or an* ἀττέλεβος, cj. Bentl. in Archestr.*Fr*.;23.14.

κέπφος, ὁ, perh. *stormy petrel, Thalassidroma pelagica*, Arist.*HA*593[b]14, 620[a]13, Thphr.*Sign*.28, Lyc.76, 836, Nic.*Al*.166.

2. metaph., *feather-brained fellow*, Ar.*Pax*1067, Pl.912, Call.*Fr*.191.6 Pf. (cf. Sch.ad loc.)

κεπφόω, *make like* a κ,:—hence in Pass., *to be easily cajoled*, LXXPr.7.22; *become feather-brained*, (or *changeable*), Cic.*Att*.13.40.2.

κερᾰβάτης, ου, ὁ, = κεροβάτης, Suid., Zonar.

κεράδιον, τό, Dim. of κεραία, *IG*2.1648.22, prob. in *BCH*35.16 (Delos): less prob. κεραΐδιον.

κεράεις, f.l. for κερόεις, Nic.*Al*.135.

κερᾰελκής, ές, *drawing by the horns*, [βόες] Call.*Dian*.179 (v.l. κερεαλκέες); Ἰώ Nonn.*D*.3.382.

II. = κερουλκός II. 2, τόξα ib.20.225.

III. v. κερατεσσεῖς.

κεραία, poet. **-αίη,** ἡ, (κέρας) *horn*, Nic.*Th*.36, Opp.*C*.3.476.

2. *antennae* of the crayfish or of insects, Arist.*HA*526[a]6, 532[a]26.

II. *anything projecting like a horn*: hence,

1. *yard-arm*, A.*Eu*.557 (lyr.), Th.7.41, *IG*2.657, 1604.17, *PMagd*.11.4 (iii B.C), etc.; κ. καθελέσθαι, ὑφιέναι, i.e. lower sail, Plb.14.10.11, Plu.2.169b; opp. ἐντείνασθαι Call.*Fr.anon*.382; ἀπὸ ψιλῆς τῆς κ. 'under bare poles', Luc.*Tox*.19.

b. *projecting bean* of a crane, etc., Th.2.76, cf. 4.100, *IG*11(2).161 *A* 90 (Delos, iii B.C.), Ph.*Bel*.100.18, Plb.8.5.10, Arr.*An*.2.19.2.

c. *projecting parts* of the hucklebone, Arist.*HA*499[b]30.

d. *branching stake of wood*, used as a *pale* in a palisade, Plb.18.18.7. App.*BC*4.78.

e. *horns of the ancilia*, Plu.*Num*.13.

2. pl., *horns* of the moon, Arat.785, 790.

3. in writing, mark placed over letter to indicate length, *stroke of a letter*, *SEG*32.1256 (Nicomedia); *IG*2.4321.10 (iv B.C.), A.D.*Synt*.28.27, cf. Ev.Matt.5.18, Ev.Luc.16.17, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.57.4; ζυγομαχεῖν περὶ συλλαβῶν καὶ κ. Plu.2.1100a; διὰ πάσης κ. διῆκον showing itself in every *word* of a speech, D.H.*Din*.7.

4. *leg* of a pair of compasses, S.E.*M*.10.54.

5. *projecting spur* of a mountain, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.13; of the *horns* of Europe and Africa at the Straits of Gibraltar, *AP*4.3[b].40 (Agath.); *arms* of a harbour, Philostr.*VS*1.21.2.

6. = κέρας V. 3, *wing* of an army, Hld.9.20.

7. pl., supposed teat-like *projections* inside the womb, Diocl.*Fr*.27; but the *Fallopian tubes*, Gal.*UP*14.11, Ruf.*Onom*.194.

III. *bow made of horn*, *AP*6.75 (Paul. Sil.).

Κεραιάτης, ὁ, v. Κερεάτας.

κεραΐδιον, v. κεράδιον.

κεραιέλοντα· ὁ εἰς κέρατα ἔλαιον ἄγων, Hsch.

κερᾰΐζω, Ep. impf. κεράϊζον Hom. (v. infr.): fut. inf. κεραϊξέμεν Il.16.830: aor. ἐκεράϊσα Hdt.2.115, -ϊξα Nonn.*D*.23.21: (κείρω):—*ravage, plunder*, σταθμοὺς ἀνθρώπων κεραΐζετον Il.5.557, cf. 16.752; πόλιν κεραϊξέμεν ἁμήν ib.830, cf. Od.8.516, Parth.21.1, etc.; τὸ τῶν Λυδῶν ἄστυ Hdt.1.88; τὰ οἰκία τοῦ ξείνου Id.2.115; οἰκίας J.*BJ*6.8.5; τοὺς σωροὺς τῶν δραγμάτων Ael.*NA*6.41:—Pass., θαλάμους κεραϊζομένους Il.22.63; εὐνὰς θανάτοις κεραϊζομένας E.*Alc*.886 (anap.).

2. of ships, *sink, disable*, Hdt.8.91, cf. 86 (Pass.).

3. of living beings, *slaughter*, Τρῶας κεράϊζε καὶ ἄλλους Il.2.861, cf. 21.129; θῆρας Pi.*P*.9.21; οἱ [λέοντες] τὰς καμήλους ἐκεράϊζον Hdt.7.125.

II. *carry off as plunder*, [τὰ χρήματα] Id.2.121.β´; τοὺς ἱκέτας ἐκ τοῦ νηοῦ Id.1.159.

III. *exalt, uplift*, opp. ἀμαλδύνω, dub. in Corn.*ND*27.

κεραίνω, v. κέραιρε.

κεραιός (⏑⏑⏑), = κεραός, *Epigr.Gr*.833.1, Myc. *ke-ra-ja-pi* (fem. instr. pl.).

κεραιοῦχος, ον, = κεροῦχος II: metaph., κεραιοῦχον· δικαιοδότην ἀπὸ τοῦ ἐν τοῖς πλοίοις κεραιούχου Hsch.

κεραιοφόρος, ον, *furnished with projecting spears*, ἅμαξαι D.H.20.2.

κέραιρε, (κέραινε and κέραιρε cod.)· κέρασον, Hsch., cf. v.l. in Il.9.203.

κερᾰΐς, ΐδος, ἡ, *worm that eats horn*, v.l. Od.21.395 (pl.).

II. gen. ΐδος, = κεράς (A) (q.v.).

III. = ῥάφανος ἀγρία, Thphr.*HP*9.15.5.

κερᾱΐς, ΐδος, ἡ, = κορώνη (Hsch.), used of Medea by Lyc.1317.

κερᾰϊσμός, ὁ, *devastation*, D.H.16.1.

κερᾰϊστής, οῦ, ὁ, *plunderer*, *h.Merc*.336.

II. *baneful comet*, Hsch.

κεραΐτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, = Lat. *cornicularius*, Lyd.*Mag*.3.3.

κεραῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, = τῆλις, Ps.-Dsc.2.102.

κεραίω, Ep. for κεράω, radic. form of κεράννυμι, ζωρότερον δὲ κέραιε *mix* the wine stronger, Il.9.203; ἀμβροσίην ἐκέραιον Q.S.4.139:—Pass., ᾧ κα κεραίηται *Schwyzer*321.3 (Delph., v B.C.); part. κεραιόμενος Emp.35.8, Nic.*Al*.178, 511.

κερᾰμαῖος, α, ον, v. κεραμεοῦς.

κερᾰμάρχης, ου, ὁ, prob. some annual magistrate, *BCH* suppl. 5 pp.274–5 (three inscr., Thasos, iv/iii B.C.).

κεράμβηλον, τό, *scarecrow* in a garden, Hsch.; also, a kind of *beetle* fixed on fig-trees to drive away gnats, Id.; cf. sq., *Et.Gen*. in Miller *Mélanges*183.

κεράμβυξ, υκος, ὁ, *longicorn beetle*, *cerambyx*, which feeds on dead wood, Nic.*Fr*.39, Hsch.

κερᾰμεία, ἡ, *the potter's craft*, Pl.*Prt*.324e: prov., ἐν πίθῳ τὴν κ. μανθάνειν, of those who undertake the most difficult tasks without learning the elements of the art, Id.*Grg*.514e, cf. *La*.187b, Dicaearch.Hist.51; τῆς αὐτῆς κ., of the same *make*, Eratosth.ap.Ath.11.482b.

κερᾰμεικός, ή, όν, = κεραμικός (cf. A.D.*Adv*.166.29), τροχός Arist.*Mech*.851^{b}20, cf. X.*Smp*.7.2, Hsch.

II. Κεραμεικός, ὁ, *the Potters' Quarter* at Athens, Menecl.3, cf. Sch.Ar.*Av*.395, *Eq*.769, *Ra*.131.

κερᾰμεῖον, τό, *potter's workshop*, Aeschin.3.119, *IG*21635.143, *PSI*4.445.2 (iii B.C.).

II. Ion. **-ήϊον,** = κεράμιον, Hom.*Epigr*.14.14.

κερᾰμειος, v. sq.

κερᾰμεοῦς, ᾶ, οῦν, (κέραμος) *of clay* or *earth*, *earthen*, μάνην εἶχε κεραμεοῦν ἁδρόν Nico 1, cf. *IG*2.463.51, Thphr.*HP*5.3.2, Phld.*Mort*.39, Dsc.1.71; τὸ χρῶμα κεραμεοῦς Alex.Mynd.ap.Ath.9.398d:—other spellings found in codd. are **κεράμειος,** Plu.*Galb*.12; **κεράμεος,** Pl.*Ly*.219e, Ctes.*Fr*.51 M., Antiph.163.5, Theophil.2, cf. κεράμεα· ὁ παντοδαπὸς κέραμος, Hsch., and κεράμεον, τό, collect., = *tile-work*, *BCH*36.197 (Delos, iii/ii B.C.); **κεραμαῖος,** Plb.10.44.2, v.l. in Ph.2.273; **κεραμιαῖος,** ibid. (v.l.), *Gp*.2.18.14; **κεράμιος,** Str.17.2.3; **κεραμοῦς,** Heraclid.Tar.ap.Gal.13.827.

κερᾰμεύς, έως, ὁ, *potter*, ὡς ὅτε τις τροχὸν .. κεραμεὺς πειρήσεται Il.18.601, cf. Hom.*Epigr*.14.1, etc.; οἱ κ., a guild at Thyatira, *IGRom*.4.1205: prov., καὶ κεραμεὺς κεραμεῖ κοτέει Hes.*Op*.25, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1381^{b}16, *EN*1155^{a}35; κεραμέως πλοῦτος and κεραμεὺς ἄνθρωπος, prov., of anything frail and uncertain, Diogenian.5.97, 98, Myc. *ke-ra-me-u*.

II. Κεραμεῖς, Att. **Κεραμῆς,** οἱ, name of an Attic deme, Ar.*Ra*.1093 (anap.), Pl.*Prt*.315d, etc.

κερᾰμευτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a potter*, ὁ κ. τροχός D.S.4.76, cf. S.E.*M*.10.93; ἀκολασία Luc.*Am*.11, etc.; ἡ -κὴ τέχνη *the potter's art, pottery*, D.S.19.1, 2: without τέχνη, Poll.7.161; τὰ κ. *earthenware*, *PTeb*.342.17 (ii A.D.).

κερᾰμεύω, *to be a potter*, Phryn.Com.15, Pl.*R*.467a, etc.

2. c. acc., ἐκεράμευσεν ἐμέ *ABV* p.349; κ. κανθάρους *make earthenware* cups, Epig.4; τὰ τρύβλια κακῶς κ., τὴν δὲ πόλιν εὖ καὶ καλῶς he *tinkers* the state, of the demagogue Cephalos, whose father was a potter, Ar.*Ec*.253; κ. τὸν κεραμέα *make a pot of* the potter, Pl.*Euthd*.301d; τὸ Νέστορος ποτήριον πολλοὶ -εύουσι, i.e. *discuss its manufacture*, Ath.11.781d:—Med., ἐκεραμεύσαντο .. ποτήρια *they had* them *made*, Pherecr.143:—Pass., χύτρα κεκεραμευμένη ὑπὸ ἀγαθοῦ κεραμέως Pl.*Hp.Ma*.288d, cf. Nicostr.Com.10.

κερᾰμεών, ῶνος, ὁ, *large wine-jar*, Ar.*Lys*.200, (cj. κεραμών).

κερᾰμηγός, όν, *carrying pottery*, of a boat (κύδαρος), *BGU*2353.5 (A.D. 115).

κερᾰμήϊος, η, ον, Ep. for κεράμειος, τεῦχος Nic.*Th*.80, cf. κεραμεῖον II:—fem. **-ηΐς,** Marc.Sid.60.

κερᾰμιδᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, *potter*, *PSI*899.35 (iii A.D., -ειδας pap.).

κερᾰμίδιον, τό, Dim. of κεραμίς, *IG*12(9).907.26 (Chalcis, iv A.D.), Sch.D.T.p.196 H.

κερᾰμῐδοπλάστης, ου, ὁ, *tile-maker*, *Gloss*.

κερᾰμῐδόω, *make a roof as of shields* to protect the soldiers (the Roman *testudo*), Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. σάκος, Hsch. s.v. σάκε' ὤμοισι κλίναντες:—Pass., *to be roofed* or *coped with tiles*, κεραμιδουμένη .. ἡ οἰκία Arist.*Ph*.246^{a}28 (but κεραμουμένη ib.19 codd.).

κερᾰμῐκός, ή, όν, *of* or *for pottery*, *used in making pottery*; λίθου κεραμικοῦ *PMich*.V 238.143, 181; γῆ κ. *potter's* earth, Hp.*Int*.7, cf. Sannyr.4; κ. ῥύμη, = Κεραμεικός, Ar.*Ec*.4; κ. κέραμος *IG*4(1).102.281 (Epid., iv B.C.); ὁ κ. τροχός Str.7.3.9; κ. μάστιξ, Com. phrase for ostracism, *Com.Adesp*.33; ἐργαστήριον *PFlor*.50.68 (iii A.D.); ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *the potter's art, pottery*, Pl.*Plt*.288a; v. κεραμεικός.

κερᾰμῐνος, η, ον, = κεραμεοῦς, Hdt.3.96, 4.70, Anaxil.5, *PFlor*.388.98 (ii A.D.).

κερᾰμιον, τό, *earthenware vessel*, *jar*, *IG*2.1672.13, Men.*Sam*.88 (pl.), etc.; κ. οἰνηρόν Hdt.3.6, cf. Hp.*Art*.78; οἴνου X.*An*.6.1.15; ὀξηρόν Ar.*Fr*.723; κ. ταριχηρόν Arist.*HA*534^{a}21; ταρίχους, as a measure, Test.ap.D.35.34, cf. *PSI*5.585 (iii B.C), *OGI*90.31 (Rosetta, i B.C.), LXXIs.5.10, *SIG*1109.162 (ii A.D.).

2. *sarcophagus*, D.C.42.26.

κερᾰμιος, ὁ, = κεραμεύς, *CIG*5021, 5028 (Nubia).

II. v. κεραμεοῦς.

κερᾰμίς, ίδος [ῐ], ἡ, Diph.84, Ion. and later -ῖδος Emp.ap.Arist.*EE*1235^{a}12, *MM*1208^{b}11, cf. Hdn.Gr.2.18: (κέραμος):—*roof-tile*, Ar.*V*.206, Th.3.22, *Inscr.Délos*366.21, al. (iii B.C.), etc.; κ. ἀγελαῖαι common *tiles*, *IG*2.1672.209; Κορίνθιαι ib.71; collectively, *tiling*, Arist.*Ph*.246^{a}27, cf. Il. cc.; prop. of clay, but also of marble, *IG*2.1666 *B* 21, 25; κ. ἀργυραῖ Plb.10.27.10; κ. μολυβῆ Ath.14.621a, cf. Moschioib.5.207a.

2. = κεράμιον, *PLond*.3.1177.158 (ii A.D.), *PIand*.12.3 (iii/iv A.D.).

II. as Adj., γῆ κ. *potter's* earth, clay, Pl.*Criti*.111c, *Lg*.844b; ὦ γαῖα κεραμί Eup.43.

κερᾰμισμα, ατος, τό, = foreg., *Gloss*.

κερᾰμίτης, ου, ὁ, v. sq.

κερᾰμῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *of* or *for pottery*, κ. γῆ *potter's* earth, Hp.*Morb*.1.17, 3.1, Plu.2.827e, Gal.2.137; κ., ἡ, a gem of the colour of potsherds, Plin.*HN*37.152 (acc. -την, nisi leg. -τιν, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(2).169, cf. 8(1).190).

κερᾰμοδέτης, ου, ὁ, kind of craftsman, perh. *tiler* or *pot-mender*, *Kerameikos* 3 p.98.9 (iv B.C.).

κερᾰμοπλάστης, ου, ὁ, *potter*, *PLips*.97 xxvi 10 (iv A.D.), *PLond*.1821.234.

κερᾰμοπλαστικὸν κεραμεῖον *pottery*, *PMasp*.110.22 (vi A.D.).

κερᾰμοποιός, ὁ, *potter*, *Gloss*.

κερᾰμοπωλεῖον, τό, *pottery-market*, Din.*Fr*.89.18.

κερᾰμοπωλέω, *sell earthenware*, Alex.320.

κερᾰμοπωλης, ου, ὁ, *seller of pottery*, Din.*Fr*.89.18, *IG*2.1673.21 (iv B.C.).

κέρᾰμος, ὁ, rare pl. κέραμα, τά, *PPetr*.3p.327 (iii B.C.):—*potter's earth, potter's clay*, Pl.*Ti*.60d, Arist.*Mete*.384[b]19, etc.; κ. ὠμός, ὀπτώμενος, ib.380[b]8, 383[a]21.

II. *anything made of this earth*, as

1. *earthen vessel*, *wine-jar*, ἐκ κεράμων μέθυ πίνετο Il.9.469, cf. Hdt.3.96; in collective sense, *pottery*, Ar.*Ach*.902, Men.*Sam*.75, al.; κ. ἐσάγεται πλήρης οἴνου *jars* full of wine, Hdt.3.6, cf. 5.88, Alex.257.3, etc.

b. χαλκέῳ δ' ἐν κεράμῳ Il.5.387 (said to be used as a prison by the Cyprians: Theon *Prog*.13), cf. epitome Monac. of Thphr.*Char*.6.6; pl., Nonn.*D*.16.162; *jar* of other material, κ. ἀργυροῦς Ptol.Euerg.7 J.

2. *tile*, Ar.*V*.1295 (of a tortoise's shell); collectively, *tiling*, τοῦ τέγους τὸν κέραμον αὐτοῦ χαλάζαις .. ξυντρίψομεν Id.*Nu*.1127, cf. *Fr*.349, Th.2.4; Κορίνθιος κ. *IG*2.1668.58; Λακωνικός ib.463.69, 1672.188; *roof*, Pherecr.130.6, Herod.3.44, Gal.8.26, 9.824; also κέραμος, ἡ, *BCH*56.293 (Stobi, ii A.D.).

3. *pottery* (i.e. place of manufacture), ὁ κ. ὁ χυτρικός *Tab.Defix.Praef.* p.ii[b].

κέρᾰμος, τό, *pot*, κεράμε̄ πάντα *BE*1989.305.

κερᾰμοτήξ, ῆγος, ὁ, (τήκω) *potter*, Theognost.*Can*.40.

κερᾰμουργός, ὁ, = κεραμοποιός, *PPetr*.3p.173 (iii B.C.), Man.4.291, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).213.

κερᾰμόω, *roof with tiles*, *IG*1373.246, 2^2.1668.58, al., Ἀρχ.Δελτ.8.270:—Pass., ναὸς κεκεραμωμένος *SIG*996.18 (Smyrna, i A.D.), cf. Simp.*in Ph*.1055.17; ὡς εἰπεῖν -ωθέντες, of soldiers in the Roman *testudo*, Onos.20.1.

κερᾰμύλλιον, τό, Dim. of κεράμιον, *jar*, *IG*11(2).161 *C* 101 (Delos, iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.12.35 (iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*442 *B* 179 (ii B.C.), Aq.Is.63.3.

κερᾰμών, ῶνος, ὁ, *store for pottery* or *tiles*, Hdn.Gr.1.32, 40.

κερᾰμωσις, εως, ἡ, *roofing with tiles*, *IG*4(1).102.289 (Epid., iv B.C.), *IPE*1184 (Olbia, iii A.D.).

κερᾰμωτός, ή, όν, *covered with tiles*, applied to a *testudo* formed by Roman soldiers, Plb.28.11.2; ἡ κ. στέγη Str.11.3.1, 13.1.27.

κερανίξαι· κολυμβῆσαι, κυβιστῆσαι, Hsch.

κεράννῡμι also **-ύω** Alc.Com.15, Hyp.*Fr*.69; Ep. **κεραίω** and **κεράω** (qq.v.); subj. κεραννύω Pl.*Phlb*.61b: impf. ἐκεράννυν Luc.*VH*1.7: fut. κεράσω [ᾰ] Them.*Or*.279.340 D.: aor. ἐκέρᾰσα Hp.*VM*3, (ἐν-) Pl.*Cra*.427c, poet. κέρᾰσα E.*Ba*.127 (lyr.), Ep. κέρασσα Od.5.93, Ion. ἔκρησα Hp.*Int*.35:—Med., aor. ἐκερᾰσάμην Ti.Locr.95e, Ep. κεράσσατο Od.18.423:—Pass., fut. κραθήσομαι [ᾱ] Pl.*Ep*.326c, (συγ-) E.*Ion*406: aor. ἐκράθην [ᾱ] Th.6.5, E.*Ion*1016, Pl.*Phd*.86c; Ion. ἐκρήθην Hp.*VM*19; ἐκεράσθην Pl.*Phlb*.47c, *Ti*.85a, X.*An*.5.4.29, Phylarch.10 J.: pf. κέκρᾱμαι Pi.*P*.10.41, etc.; Ion. κέκρημαι Hp.*VM*13, *Acut*.21; κεκέρασμαι Arist.*Fr*.549, D.H.*Comp*.24, *Anacreont*.16.13, etc.: plpf. ἐκέκρᾱτο Sapph.51.1:—*mix*, *mingle* (diff. from μείγνυμι, v. κρᾶσις):

1. mostly of diluting wine with water, κερῶντάς τ' αἴθοπα οἶνον Od.24.364; κέρασσε δὲ νέκταρ ἐρυθρόν 5.93; κέρασον ἄκρατον Ar.*Ec*.1123, cf. Th.6.32: abs., τοῖς θεοῖς εὐχόμενοι κεραννύωμεν *let us mix a cup of wine*, Pl.*Phlb*.61b; ἂν μὴ κεράσῃ τις Antiph.85.2: c. dat. pers., *give to drink*, ἐν τῷ ποτηρίῳ ᾧ ἐκέρασε κεράσατε αὐτῇ διπλοῦν Apoc.18.6:—Hom. mostly in Med., ὅτε περ .. οἶνον .. ἐνὶ κρητῆρι κέρωνται *mix their* wine in the bowl, Il.4.260, cf. Od.20.253; κρητῆρα κεράσσατο he *mixed* a bowl, 3.393, 18.423:—Pass., πῶς οὖν κέκραται [σκύφος]*;* E.*Cyc*.557; κύλιξ ἴσον ἴσῳ κεκραμένη a cup *mixed* half and half, Ar.*Pl*.1132; κεκρ. τρία καὶ δύο Id.*Eq*.1187, cf. *AP*11.137 (Lucill.)

2. *temper, cool by mixing*, θυμῆρες κεράσασα *having mixed* (the water) *to an* agreeable *temperature*, Od.10.362.

3. generally, *mix*, *blend*, ἡδονὴν φθόνῳ Pl.*Phlb*.50a; τοῖς ὀνόμασι τὰ ῥήματα Id.*Sph*.262c; νοῦς μετ' αἰσθήσεων κραθείς Id.*Lg*.961d, cf. *Ti*. l.c.; πίστεως αἰσθήσει κεκραμένης Plot.4.7.15; ἀγωγὴν ἐξ ἀμφοῖν κ. Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.77 M.; [οὐσία] οὐκ ἀπὸ τῶν ἄκρων κραθεῖσα Jul.*Or*.4.139a; of metals, ἀργυρίῳ πρὸς χαλκὸν κεκραμένῳ χρῆσθαι D.24.214: metaph., *temper*, *regulate* of climates, ὧραι κάλλιστα κεκρημέναι most *temperate*, Hdt.3.106; ὧραι μετριώτατα κ. Pl.*Criti*.111e; ἔαρ κ. τῇ ὥρᾳ X.*Cyn*.5.5; [πλοῦτον] ἀρετᾷ κεκραμένον Pi.*P*.5.2; οὐ γῆρας κέκραται γενεᾷ no old age *is mingled with* the race, i.e. it knows no old age, ib.10.41, cf. *O*.10(11).104; ἐν ταῖς εὖ κεκρ. πολιτείαις Arist.*Pol*.1307[b]30; of tempers of mind, ἤθει γεννικωτέρῳ κεκρᾶσαι Pl.*Phdr*.279a; τοῖς ἤθεσιν .. τούτοις ἡ φύσις κεράννυται Alex.278b (iii p.744 K.); of Music, ἁρμονίας ῥυθμοῖς κραθείσας Pl.*Lg*.835b; τῆς εὖ κεκραμένης ἁρμονίας Arist.*Pol*.1290[a]26; μετρίως κραθῆναι πρὸς ἄλληλα Pl.*Phd*. l.c.

II. *compound*, ἐκ τῶν ἐπιτηδευμάτων τὸ ἀνδρείκελον Id.*R*.501b; οὐκ ἀπίθανον λόγον Id.*Phdr*.265; θεόσυτος ἢ βρότειος ἢ κεκραμένη*;* A.*Pr*.116; φωνὴ μεταξὺ τῆς τε Χαλκιδέων καὶ Δωρίδος ἐκράθη Th.6.5.

III. Gramm., in Pass., *coalesce by crasis*, τὸ ῥῆμα καὶ ὁ σύνδεσμος συναλοιφῇ κερασθέντα D.H.*Comp*.22.

IV. *multiply into*, ὅταν ὁ τῆς δεκάδος λόγος τῷ τῆς ἑβδομάδος κερασθῇ *Theol.Ar*.50.

κεραννυτέον, *one must mix*, Max.Tyr.5.4.

κέραξ, ακος, ὁ, = κέρας, in the senses θρίξ, τόξον, αἰδοῖον, Hsch.

κρᾰοξόος, ον, *carving* or *working in horn*, κ. τέκτων Il.4.110, *AP* 6.113 (Simm.); masc. subst., *worker in horn*, Opp.*C*.2.509.

κερᾰός, ά, όν, (κέρας) *horned*, ἔλαφος Il.3.24; ἄρνες Od.4.85; Call.*Fr*.25.1 Pf., τράγος Theoc.1.4; Διώνυσος Nic.*Al*.31; Ἄμμων *Epigr.Gr*.835 (Berytus), Bernand *IMEG*107.1.

II. *made of horn*, τοῖχοι Call.*Ap*.63; βιός *AP*6.118 (Antip.). (Prob. fr. *κεραϝός, cf. Lat. *ceruus*.)

κερᾰοῦχος, ον, (ἔχω) = κεροῦχος I, *AP*6.10 (Antip.).

κεράρχης, ου, ὁ, *commander of a* διφαλαγγαρχία, Ascl.*Tact*.2.10.

2. *commander of thirty-two elephants*, ib.9.1.

κέρᾰς, τό, Ep. gen. *κέρᾰος, Att. contr. κέρως; Ep. dat. κέρᾰϊ (elided) or κέραι or κέρα Il.11.385, cf. Hdn.Gr.2.75, κέρᾳ also in Th.2.90, 7.6: nom. pl. κέρᾱ (v. infr.), gen. κεράων, κερῶν, dat. κέρασι, Ep. κεράεσσι:—Att. Inscrr. have dual [κέρ]στε *IG*1.301.109; pl. κέρατα ib.237.59; later Ep. κεράατα (⏑ – ⏑ ⏑) Nic.*Th*.291, κεράατος (⏑ – ⏑ ⏑) Arat.174, Q.S.6.225; dat. κεράασι [⏑ – ⏑ ⏑] A.R.4.978:—Hdt. has gen. κέρεος 6.111, dat. κέρεϊ9.102: pl. κέρεα 2.38, κερέων ib.132; but Hp. has gen. sg. κέρως pl. κέρατα *Aër*.18. [In nom. and acc. κέρας, ᾰ always: in the obl. cases ᾰ in Ep., as κέρᾰσιν Od.3.384 (in contr. dat. κέρᾱ, nom. pl. κέρᾱ (cf. Batr.165), α is shortd. before a vowell, Il.11.385, Od.19.211); but ᾱ in Trag. and Com., κέρᾱτος Hermipp.43, κέρᾱτα E.*Ba*.921, κεράτων [ᾱ] prob. in S.*Tr*.519 (lyr.), κέρᾱσι A.*Fr*.185. In later Ep. the quantity varies.] (κέρας is prob. related to κάρα; cf. κεραός.)

I. *the horn of an animal*, in Hom. mostly of oxen, Il.17.521, etc.; ταῦροι .. εἰς κέρας θυμούμενοι E.*Ba*.743; ὀφθαλμοὶ δ' ὡς εἰ κέρα ἕστασαν his eyes stood fixed and stiff like *horns*, Od.19.211; as a symbol of strength, LXXPs.17(18).3, Diogenian.7.89, cf. Arist.*PA*662[a]1; of elephants' *tusks*, Aret.*SD*2.13, Opp.*C*.2.494.

2. *antennae* of crustaceans, Arist.*HA*526[a]31, 590[b]27; of the silkworm's *grub*, ib.551[b]10.

II. *horn*, as a material, αἱ μὲν γὰρ [πύλαι] κεράεσσι τετεύχαται Od.19.563; *the horn* of animals' hoofs, Longus 2.28.

III. *anything made of horn*,

1. *bow*, Theoc.25.206, Call.*Ep*.38, *AP*6.75 (Paul. Sil.); for Il.11.385 v. infr. V. 1.

2. of musical instruments, *horn for blowing*, σημῆναι τῷ κέρατι X.*An*.2.2.4, cf. Arist.*Aud*.802[a]17; also, *the Phrygian aulos*, because it was tipped with horn (cf. Poll.4.74), αὐλεῖν τῷ κ. Luc.*DDeor*.12.1; καὶ κέρατι μὲν αὐλεῖν Τυρρηνοὶ νομίζουσι Poll.4.76, cf. Ath.4.184a.

3. *drinking-horn*, ἐκ τοῦ κέρατος αὖ μοι δός πιεῖν Hermipp.43, cf. X.*An*.7.2.23, Didyma 424.43 (iii B.C.); ἐξ ἀργυρέων κ. πίνειν Pi.*Fr*.166, cf. *IG*1280.77; ἀργυρηλάτοις κέρασι χρυσᾶ στόμια προσβεβλημένοις A.*Fr*.185; ἐκπιόντι χρύσεον κ. S.*Fr*.483; for measuring liquids, Gal.13.435.

4. Ἀμαλθείας κ. *cornucopiae*, v. Ἀμάλθεια.

IV. βοὸς κ. prob. a *horn guard* or *cover* attached to a fishing-line, Il.24.81, cf. Sch.; ἐς πόντον προΐησι βοὸς κέρας Od.12.253; ψάμμῳ κ. αἰὲν ἐρείδων *AP*6.230 (Maec.), cf. Aristarch.ap.Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. κέρᾳ ἀγλαέ, Arist.ap.Plu.2.977a (also expld. as a *fishing-line of ox-hair* (cf. infr. V. 1), ap.Plu.2.976f, cf. Poll.2.31; perh. an artificial *bait*).

2. *clyster-pipe*, Orib.8.327.

3. in pl., *horn points* with which the writing-reed was tipped, *AP*6.227 (Crin.).

V. of objects shaped like horns,

1. a mode of dressing the hair, κέρᾳ ἀγλαέ Il.11.385 (unless the meaning be *bow*), cf. Aristarch. ad loc., Herodorus and Apion ap.Eust. ad loc.: hence κέρας is expld. as = θρίξ or κόμη, Apollon.*Lex*., Hdn.Gr.ap.Eust. l.c., Poll.2.31, Hsch.; cf. iv. 1, and v. κεροπλάστης.

2. *arm* or *branch* of a river, Ὠκεανοῖο κ. Hes.*Th*.789; Νείλου Pi.*Fr*.201; τὸ Μενδήσιον κέρας Th.1.110; ἐν Ἰνδοῖς ἐν τῷ Κέρατι καλουμένῳ Arist.*Mir*.835[b]5, cf. *Mu*.393[b]5; τὸ κ. τὸ Βυζαντίων the 'Golden *Horn*' Str.7.6.2, cf. Plb.4.43.7. Sch.A.R.4.282; Ἑσπέρου K., name of a *bay*, Hanno*Peripl*.14, cf. Philostr.*VS*1.21.2.

3. *wing* of an army, Hdt.9.26, etc.; or fleet, Id.6.8, Th.2.90, etc.; κ. δεξιόν, λαιόν, A.*Pers*.399, E.*Supp*.7.4; τὸ εὐώνυμον κ. ἀναπτύσσειν X.*An*.1.10.9.

b. κατὰ κέρας προσβάλλειν, ἐπιπεσεῖν, to attack in *flank*, Th.3.78, X.*HG*6.5.16, etc.; κατὰ κ. προσιέναι, ἕπεσθαι, Id.*Cyr*.7.1.8 and 28; κατὰ κ. συμπεσών Plb.1.40.14; πρὸς κ. μάχεσθαι X.*Cyr*.7.1.22.

c. ἐπὶ κέρας ἀνάγειν τὰς νέας to lead a fleet in *column*, Hdt.6.12, cf. 14; κατὰ μίαν ἐπὶ κέρως παραπλεῖν Th.2.90, cf. 6.32, X.*Cyr*.6.3.34, Eub.67.4; of armies, κατὰ κέρας, opp. ἐπὶ φάλαγγος, X.*Cyr*.1.6.43, cf. *An*.4.6.6, *HG*7.4.23; εἰς κ. Id.*Eq.Mag*.4.3; ἐκ κέρατος εἰς φάλαγγα καταστῆσαι Id.*Cyr*.8.5.15; οὐκ ἐλᾶτε πρὸς τὸ δεξιὸν κ.; Ar.*Eq*.243.

4. *corps of* 8192 *men*, = διφαλαγγαρχία, Ascl.*Tact*.2.6, Arr.*Tact*.10.7.

b. = μεραρχία, Ascl.*Tact*.2.10.

c. *contingent of thirty-two chariots*, ib.8, Ael.*Tact*.22.2.

5. *sailyard*, = κεραία, *AP*5.203 (Mel.), *OGI*674.30 (Egypt, i A.D.), Luc.*Am*.6, *POxy*.2136.6 (iii A.D.); perh. in wider sense, cf. κεραία II *Peripl.M.Rubr*.36.

6. *mountain-peak*, v.l. in *h.Hom*.1.8; *spur*, τὸ κ. τοῦ ὄρους X.*An*.5.6.7, cf. Lyc.534: in pl., *extremities* of the earth, γῆς Philostr.*VA*2.18 (pl.).

7. in Anatomy, *extremities* of the uterus, Hp.*Superf*.1, Gal.7.266; of the diaphragm, Sor.1.57.

b. ἁπαλὸν κ., = *penis* Archil.171, cf. Neophro (?) in *PLit.Lond*.77 *Fr*.2.19, E.*Fr*.278, *AP*12.95.6 (Mel.).

8. of the πήχεις of the lyre, χρυσόδετον κ. S.*Fr*.244 (lyr.) (rather than the *bridge*, because made of *horn*, Ael.Dion.*Fr*.133, Poll.4.62).

VI. κέρατα ποιεῖν τινι to give him *horns*, cuckold him, prov. in Artem.2.11; cf. κερασφόρος II.

VII. = κερατίνης, Luc.*DMort*.1.2.

VIII. = σταφυλῖνος ἄγριος, Dsc.3.52; = οἰνάνθη, dub. in Ps.-Dsc.3.120.

IX. = κεράτιον II, as a coin, Epic. in BKT 5(1).120.61 (vi A.D.); Myc. *ke-ra-a* (pl.), *ke-ra-e* (dual).

κεράς (A), άδος, ἡ, poet. fem. of κεραός, Eust.1625.45; but in Hsch., κεραΐδες· τῶν προβάτων τὰ θήλεα, τὰ ἔνδον ὀδόντας ἔχοντα.

κεράς (B), Adv. *mixed*, glossed by κεραστικῶς, Call.*Fr.anon*.34.

κερασβόλος, ον, *struck by a horn*: σπέρμα κ. seed *that does not soften in boiling*, Thphr.*CP*4.12.13, cf. Plu.2.700c.

II. metaph., *stubborn, inflexible* person, Pl.*Lg*.853d, cf. Plu. l.c.;

III. κερασβόλα· οἱ περὶ τῶν κεράτων βοῶν δεσμοί, καὶ οἱ ἐν ταῖς ἀρχαίαις λύραις κόλλαβοι Hsch.

κερᾰσέα and **-ία** ἡ, = κερασός, *cherry-tree*, *Gp*.3.4.4, 10.41.2.

κερᾰσινον, τό, *cherry-coloured dye*, *PHolm*.21.31.

κερᾰσιον, τό, *fruit of the* κερασός, *cherry*, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.51a, Dsc.1.113; also, *cherry-tree*, *Gp*.10.41.1.

κερασκόμη, ἡ, = κέρας VIII, Ps.-Dsc.3.52, 120 codd.

κέρασμα, ατος, τό, *mixture*, Zeno *Stoic*.1.36; μελῶν Iamb.*VP*15.64 (pl.).

2. *drink poured out* (cf. κεράννυμι I. 1), *IGRom*.4.696 (Hieropolis); οἴνου ἀκράτου κ. LXXPs.74(75).8.

3. *mixed disease*, Gal.9.675.

κερᾰσός (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.209), ὁ, *bird-cherry*, *Prunus avium*, Xenoph.39, Thphr.*HP*3.13.1, etc. (Assyrian *karšu*.)

κεράστης, ου, ὁ, *horned*, ἔλαφος S.*El*.568; κάνθαρος Id.*Ichn*.300; of a ram, ὦ κεράστα E.*Cyc*.52 (lyr.); Πάν Antip. *Oxy*.662.49, Corn.*ND*27; Σάτυροι Luc.*Bacch*.1, κοχλίας κεράστας Achae.42

b. λύκος κ. *lynx* (from its tufted ears), *Edict.Diocl*.8.35 (v.l.).

c. = κερασφόρος I b, Nonn.*D*.45.43.:—fem.**κεραστίς,** ίδος, of Io, A.*Pr*.674, of Cyprus (fr. shape of coastline), Hdn.1.104.15.

II. as Subst., *horned serpent* or *asp*, *Cerastes cornutus*, Nic.*Th*.258, LXXPr.23.32, D.S.3.50, Ael.*NA*1.57; οἱ κ. ὄφεις Call.Hist.3.

2. *pest which destroys fig-trees*, Thphr.*HP*4.14.5, 5.4.5.

κεραστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one that mixes*, Ζεὺς πάντων κ. Orph.*Fr*.297.

κεραστικῶς, Adv. *for mixing*, Suid. s.v. κεράς.

κεραστός, ή, όν, *mixed, mingled*, *APl*.4.83; *alloyed*, κ. νόμισμα Cels.ap.Orig.Cels.6.22.

κερασφορέω, *have horns*. Philostr.*VA*2.13.

κερασφορος, ον, *horned*, στόρθυγγες S.*Fr*.89; of Io, E.*Ph*.248 (lyr.), Hyps.*Fr*.3(1) iii 31 (lyr.); of Dionysos, Luc.*Bacch*.2; of rivers, Corn.*ND*22; τὸ κ. μέρος Pl.*Plt*.265b; τὸ κ. γένος *horned animals*, Gal.2.430, cf. Philostr.*VA*2.13; κ. κριόν Ph.Epic. in *Suppl.Hell*.682.

b. ὁ κ. αὐλός the Phrygian pipe *having a horn-shaped addition* at the end, Aristid. Quint.3.21; cf. κέρας III 2, κεράστης, κεραύλης, ἐγκεραύλης.

II. *cuckold*, Lemm, to *AP*11.278 (Lucill.).

κεράσχειλος, ον, *with curved lips*, Hsch.

κερᾱτάριον, τό, Dim. of κέρας v. 5, Sch.E.*Hec*.1261 (s.v.l.), Eust.1037.35.

κερᾱτάρχης, ου, ὁ, *commander of a body of thirty-two elephants*, Ael.*Tact*.23:—hence **-αρχία,** ἡ, ibid.

κερᾱταύλης, ου, ὁ, = κεραύλης, Dosith.p.389 K., *Gloss*.

κερατέα, ἡ, = κερατωνία, *Gp*.11.1; dub.sens. in *POxy*.2146.9 (iii A.D.), *PGen*.75.8 (iii/iv A.D.).

κερατεσσεῖς· οἱ τοὺς ταύρους ἕλκοντες ἀπὸ τῶν κεράτων· καλοῦνται δὲ καὶ **κεραελκεῖς,** Hsch.

κερᾱτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, etym. of κρατήρ, Ath.11.476a.

κερᾱτηφόρος, ον, = κερασφόρος I, Phaest.ap.Sch.Pi.*P*.4.28.

κερατία, ἡ, = κερατωνία, Str.17.2.2, Plin.*HN*26.52.

II. κεράτια, τά, *fruit of the carob-tree*, Dsc.1.114, Ev.Luc.15.16, *PLond*.1.131*.7 (i A.D.), Gal.6.615.

κερᾱτίας, ου, ὁ, = κερασφόρος I, of Dionysos, D.S.4.4.

II. kind of *comet*, Plin.*HN*2.90.

κερᾱτίζω, *but with horns, gore*, ἐὰν κερατίσῃ ταῦρος ἄνδρα LXXEx.32.2, al.; fig., ἐν σοὶ τοὺς ἐχθροὺς ἡμῶν κερατιοῦμεν Ps.43(44).5; abs., Ph.1.57, Sch.Theoc.3.5; w. ref. to a crocodile, perh. in mistraslation fr. Hebr., σὺ ὡς δράκων ὁ ἐν τῇ θαλάσσῃ καὶ ἐκεράτιζες τοῖς ποταμοῖς σου LXXEz.32.2.

κερᾱτίνης [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *the fallacy called the Horns*: εἴ τι οὐκ ἀπέβαλες, τοῦτο ἔχεις· κέρατα δὲ οὐκ ἀπέβαλες· κέρατα ἄρα ἔχεις D.L.7.187; κερατίνας ἐρωτῶν *Com.Adesp*.294: acc. sg. -ναν Luc.*Symp*.23; cf. κερατίς.

κερᾱτῐνος, η, ον, *made of horn*, X.*An*.6.1.4, Pl.Com.50, etc.; κ. λύχνος Epicr.8; βωμὸς κ., = κερατών, Plu.2.983e, cf. Arist.*Fr*.489; σάλπιγξ LXXPs.97(98).6; also κ. alone, ib.Jd.3.27, 2Ki.2.28; ον, τό, *vessel made of horn*, Gal.13.139.5.

κεράτιον, τό, Dim. of κέρας, *small horn*, D.S.3.73, Arist.ap.Plu.2.977a.

2. of the *antennae* of the κάραβος, Arist.*HA*526ᵃ7; of the hermit-crab, ib.529ᵃ27.

3. in pl., *curved ends* of the womb (cf. κεραία II. 7), ib.510ᵇ19.

4. musical instrument, perh. *fife* or *clarionet*, D.S.29.32, prob. for κεραμείου in Plb.26.1.4, cf. ib.1ᵃ.2.

II. *carat*, $^{1}/_{1728}$ *of a pound*, Dsc.ap.Gal.19.775, Archig.ap.Aët.6.37, *Mens*.60.21, Just.*Nov*.32.1; = Lat. *siliqua*, *OGI*521.27 (Abydos, v/vi A.D.), abbrev. κρ *PVindob.Worp*11.3, al. (vi A.D.)

III. = κερατωνία, Colum.*Arbor*.25.

IV. v. κεράτια.

κερᾱτίς, ίδος, ἡ, = κερατίνης, D.L.7.82 (s.v.l.).

κεράτισις, εως, ἡ, *butting with horns*: metaph., of battering-rams, *impact*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.224.13 (pl.).

κερᾱτισμός, ὁ, *loss on exchange of solidi for* κεράτια, *PMasp*.58 ii 11 (vi A.D.), Lyd.*Mag*.3.70 (pl.).

κερᾱτιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one that butts*, LXXEx.21.29, 36.

κερᾱτῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *horned*, μήκων κ. *horned poppy*, *Glaucium flavum*, Thphr.*HP*9.12.3, Dsc.4.65, Plin.*HN*20.205.

κερᾱτοβάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, gloss on κεροβάτας, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.230. **-γλύφος** [ῠ], ον, *working in horn*, Sch.D.Il.4.110, *EM*505.11.

κερᾱτοειδής, ές, *like horn*, χιτών *external coat of the eye*, Cels.7.7.13, Poll.2.70, Aët.7.1, etc.

2. applied to a part of the coat, opp. λευκός, Ruf.*Onom*.27, cf. Gal.*UP*10.3 (distinguishing *cornea* from *sclera*).

II. *horn-shaped*, λοβοί Dsc.2.158; γωνίαι J.*BJ*5.5.6; μορφή Sch.Arat.779.

III. *sounding like a horn*, ἦχοι D.H.*Comp*.14.

κερᾱτοόμορφος, ον, *horned*, or *horn-shaped*, epith. of Egyptian god, *APAW*1943(14).8 (Chalcis, iii A.D.).

κερᾱτοξόος, ον, = κεραοξόος, Nonn.*D*.3.76 codd. (κεραο- Mein., Ludw.).

κερᾱτοποιέω, *make horn-shaped*, Sch.Arat.780.

κερᾱτοποιός, όν, gloss on κεραοξόος, Hsch.

κερᾱτοπους, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, *horn-footed, hoofed*, *Gloss*.

κερᾱτουργός, όν, = *worker in horn*, prob. *CPR*7.50.16 (A.D. 636), Sch.D.Il.4.110, *EM*505.11.

κερᾱτοφάγος [φᾰ], ον, *eating horn*, Hsch. s.v. ἴψ.

κερᾱτοφόρος, ον, = κερασφόρος I, Arist.*HA*499ᵇ15, *PA*663ᵇ35; θῆρες Opp.*C*.2.489.

κερᾱτοφῠέω, *grow horns*, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.1341, *EM*505.6.

κερᾱτοφῠής, ές, *growing horns, horned*, Ath.11.476a, *EM*541.18.

κερᾱτοφωνος, ον, *sounding with the horn*, of the μάγαδις struck by the plectrum, Telest.4.

κερᾱτόω, *harden into horn*, Ael.*NA*12.18.

κερᾱτώδης, ες, = κερατοειδής, *like antlers*, Thphr.*HP*5.1.6; τὸ κ., of the gizzard in fowls, Dsc.2.49.

2. *horned*, τὰ κ. τῶν ζῴων Arist.*HA*595ᵃ13.

II. v. κεραώδς.

κερᾱτών, ῶνος, ὁ, *made of horns* (sc. βωμός), of an altar on Delos, *IG*2.1641.2 (iv B.C.), 11(2).161 *A* 101 (Delos, iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*442 *A* 188 (ii B.C.), Plu.*Thes*.21.

κερατωνία, ἡ, = κερωνία, κερατέα, *carob-tree, Ceratonia Siliqua*, Gal.12.23, Aët.1.201, Hsch.

κερᾰτῶπις, ιδος, ἡ, *horned-looking*, μήνη Man.4.91, *PMag*.4.2548.

κεραύλης, ου, ὁ, *horn-blower*, Archil.172, Luc.*Trag*.33.

κεραύλία, ἡ, *horn-blowing*, Corn.*ND*6 (pl.).

Κεραυνιασταί, οἱ, association of worshippers of Zeus Keraunios, *SEG*35.1483.B27-8 (Antioch, i A.D.).

κεραυνεγχής, ές, = ἐγχεικέραυνος, B.7.48.

κεραυνειος, ον, *wielding the thunder*, Ζεύς *AP*7.49 (Bianor).

κεραυνία, ἡ, = ἀείζωον μικρόν, Ps.-Dsc.4.89.

κεραυνίας, ου, ὁ, *thunder-stricken*, Hsch.

κεραυνιον, τό, *truffle, Tuber aestivum*, Thphr.*HP*1.6.5, Gal.19.731.

II. *critical mark to indicate corrupt passages*, Isid.*Etym*.1.21.21, Sch.Il.i p.xliii Dind.; but πρὸς τὴν ἀγωγὴν τῆς φιλοσοφίας D.L.3.66.

2. some kind of design or pattern, πρόσωπον καὶ κύκλωι κεραύνια *Inscr.Délos*1443*A*ii35, 1450*A*187.

III. = κεραυνία λίθος, *PHolm*.5.40, Isid.*Etym*.16.13.5, etc.

κεραυνιος, α, ον, also ος, ον A.*Th*.430, E.*Ba*.594 (anap.):—*of a thunderbolt*, βολαί A. l.c.; φλόξ Id.*Pr*.1017; πέμφιξ S.*Fr*.538; πῦρ, λαμπάδες, E.*Tr*.80, *Ba*.244; θάνατος death *by the thunderbolt*, Call.*Fr*.75.64 Pf.; λίθος *heliotrope*, *PHolm*.10.37, Porph.*VP*17, without λίθος, Sm.Ex.28.17, cf. Plin.*HN*37.132.

2. *thunder-smitten*, of Semele, S.*Ant*.1139 (lyr.), E.*Ba*.6; Καπανέως κ. δέμας Id.*Supp*.496; τὰ Κεραύνια the '*thunder-splitten peaks*', name of several mountain ridges, Str.6.3.5, etc.

3. κεραύνιος, ὁ, kind of *bandage*, Sor.*Fasc*.37.

II. = κεραύνειος, [Ζεύς] Arist.*Mu*.401[a]17, *Milet*1(7).278; *SEG*20.99 (Cilicia), 30.1617 (Cyprus, 44/31 B.C.), *POxy*.885.44 (ii/iii A.D.), Paus.Ant.10.2 J.; cf. Θεῷ μεγίστῳ κεραυνίῳ Βη‹το›χιχι *SEG*32.1445 (Syria, iii A.D.); applied to Philip, *AP*6.115 (Antip.<Sid.>.).

κεραυνῑτης λίθος, perh. = κεραυνία λίθος, Cyran.26.

κεραυνοβίᾱς, ᾱ, ὁ, *mighty by thunder*, prob. in B.*fr*.20E.7 S.-M., Coll.Alex. p.84, vi 9 (cj.).

κεραυνοβλής, ῆτος, ὁ, ἡ, = sq., Thphr.*HP*3.8.5, Tz.*H*.4.267.

κεραυνοβλητος, ον, *struck by lightning*, Ephor.17 J., Sch.S.*Ant*.1139, Hsch. s.v. λευκοστεφῆ. Suid. s.v. Σαλμωνεύς.

κεραυνοβολέω, *hurl the thunderbolt*, *AP*12.122 (Mel.), 140, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.4, *Placit*.3.3.3.

II. trans., *strike therewith*, οἰκίαν Eratosth.*Cat*.6, pass., Sch.E.*Med*.144.

κεραυνοβολία, ἡ, *thunder-storm*, Str.13.4.11 (pl.), Plu.2.624b (pl.); *hurling of a thunderbolt, stroke of lightning*, *SEG*7.980 (Arabia, iii A.D.).

κεραυνοβολιον, τό, *thunderbolt*, Corn.*ND*19.

κεραυνοβολος, ον, *hurling the thunder*, Ζεύς *IG*5(2).37 (Tegea); πῦρ τὸ κ. the *thunder-smiting* fire, *AP*12.63 (Mel.); κ. νεφέλαι Orph.*Fr*.256; of planetary influences, Vett.Val.14.17; title of the Roman *Legio XII Fulminata*, D.C.71.9.

II. proparox. κεραυνόβολος, ον, Pass., *thunder-stricken*, of Semele, E.*Ba*.598 (lyr.), cf. D.S.1.13, etc.

κεραυνοβρόντης, ου, ὁ, *thunderer*, Ζεῦ-βρόντᾰ Ar.*Pax*376.

κεραυνοκλάνος, ον, *causing the din of the thunderbolt*, *PMag.Par*.1.599.

κεραυνομάχης [ᾰ], ου, Dor.**-χᾱς**, ᾶ, *fighting with thunder*, *AP*12.110 (Mel.).

κεραυνοπληκτος, ον, = sq., Phld.*Ir*.p.94 W.

κεραυνοπλήξ, ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, *thunder-smitten*, Alc.Com.2.

κεραυνοπλους, (sic), epith. of Cerberus, perh. f.l. for **κεραύνοπλος,** *armed with the thunderbolt*, *PMag.Par*.1.2262.

κεραυνοποιός, όν, *causing thunderbolts*, Vett.Val.6.25.

κεραυνός, ὁ, *thunderbolt*, νῆα θοήν ἔβαλε ψολόεντι κ. Od.23.330; βρόντησε καὶ ἔμβαλε νηῒ κ. 14.305; Διὸς πληγεῖσα κεραυνῷ 12.416; esp. as weapon of Zeus, Hes.*Th*.854, etc.; forged by the Cyclopes, ib.141; τὸν κ. τοῦ Διός Ar.*Av*.1538; καταιβάτης A.*Pr*.361; πυρωπός ib.668; ὁ πυρφόρος κ. Id.*Th*.445; κεραυνοῦ κρείσσονα φλόγα Id.*Pr*.922; κ. ἀργής Ar.*Av*.1747 (anap.); πτερόεις ib.576; κεραυνοῦ βέλος A.*Th*.453 (lyr.), S.*Tr*.1088; ὁ κ. λάμπων πυρί Ar.*Nu*.395; κ., πτεροφόρον Διὸς βέλος Id.*Av*.1714; κ. πίπτει, κατασκήπτει εἰς .., X.*HG*4.7.7, Plu.*Lyc*.31; pl., κεραυναί *thunder bolts*, Hes.*Th*.690, Hdt.8.37, Epicur.*Ep*.2 p.46 U.; ποῦ ποτε κεραυναὶ Διός; S.*El*.823 (lyr.), cf. Ar.*Pl*.125; τὰ τῶν κ. πτώματα Pl.*Ti*.80c; defined as ἔξαψις σφοδρὰ μετὰ πολλῆς βίας πίπτουσα ἐπὶ γῆς, i.e. *thunder and lightning*, Zeno *Stoic*.1.34.

II. metaph., κεραυνὸν ἐν γλώττῃ φέρειν, of Pericles, *Com.Adesp*.10; τύπτειν κεραυνός *a thunderbolt* for striking, Antiph.195.4; Κεραυνός, nickname of Ptolemy, (?) elder son of Ptolemy Soter and Eurydice, Plb.2.41.2, Plu.*Arist*.6; given διὰ τὴν σκαιότητα καὶ ἀπόνοιαν, Memn.5.6 J.

III. title of Zeus, *IG*5(2).288 (Mantinea, v B.C.), *Rev.Arch*.40.388 (Emesa). (Perh. cf. κεραΐζω.)

κεραυνοσκοπεῖον, τό, *machine for making thunder* on the stage, Poll.4.127, 130.

κεραυνοσκοπία, ἡ, *divination by thunder and lightning*, D.S.5.40.

κεραυνοῦχος, ον, *wielding the thunder*, [Ζεύς] Ph.Byz.*Mir*.3.1.

κεραυνοφᾰής, ές, *flashing like lightning*, πῦρ E.*Tr*.1103.

κεραυνοφόρος, ον, *wielding the thunderbolt*, Ἔρως Plu.*Alc*.16, cf. 2.335a; κ. στρατόπεδον *Legio XII Fulminata*, D.C.55.23; *SEG*31.1300 (A.D. 145/6); as Subst., title of priest at Seleucia in Pieria, *OGI*245.47 (ii B.C.).

κεραυνόω, *strike with thunderbolts*, Hdt.7.10.έ, Pl.*Smp*.190c, Phld.*Piet*.131:—Pass., κεραυνωθείς Hes.*Th*.859, Pi.*N*.10.8, cf. Pl.*R*.408c, etc.

II. metaph., = καταδικάζω, Artem.2.9 (Pass.).

κεραυνωσις, εως, ἡ, *striking with thunder*, Str.16.2.7, Plu.2.996c (pl.); τοῦ Φαέθοντος Scymn.398.

κέραφος· χλευασμός, κακολογία, Hsch.; cf. σκέραφος.

κεράω (A), Ep. form of κεράννυμι, used in imper. κέρα *Com.Adesp*.1211; part. κερῶν Od.24.364: impf. κέρων A.R.1.1185:—Med., subj. κέρωνται Il.4.260: imper. κεράασθε (lengthd. from -ᾶσθε) Od.3.332: impf. κερόωντο 8.470.

κεράω (B), (κέρας) *make horned*, κερόωσι σελήνην Arat.780.

II. *take post on the wing* or *flank*, Plb.18.24.9.

κερᾰώδης, ες, *horned*, i.e. high-peaked, of a hill, prob. in Call.*Ap*.91 (κερατώδεος codd.).

Κεράων, ωνος, ὁ, hero worshipped by cooks at Sparta, Polem.Hist.40.

κερᾰώψ, ὁ, ἡ, gen. ῶπος, *horned looking*, σελήνη Max.337.

κερβαλά· ἀσθενῆ, μεγάλα, Hsch.

Κερβέριοι, οἱ, Comic form of Κιμμέριοι, read by Crates in Od.11.14 (Κερβερέων Aristarch.(?)), and apptly. by Ar.*Ra*.187: with a play upon Κέρβερος, cf. *EM*513.45.

Κέρβερος, ὁ, *Cerberus*, the many-headed dog of Hades, Hes.*Th*.311, etc.

II. name of a bird, Ant.Lib.19.3.

III. kind of toad or forg, Sch.Nic.*Al*.578 *Ge*., Hsch. s.v. λάλαγες (κεμβ- cod.)

IV. = ὠχρός, Hsch.

κερβήσιος, ὁ, *beer* fr. Lat. *cervesia*, *Edict.Diocl*.2.11.

κερβικάριον, τό, Lat. *cervicarium*, *pillow POxy*.1269.37 (ii A.D.), 921.8 (κερπ-; iii A.D.), *Stud.Pal*.20.67.29 (ii/iii A.D., κεβρ-), *BGU*814.11 (iii A.D.); κ. θρόνου *PWisc*.30 ii 14; as receptacle for dates, *PSI*1331.12–14 (iii A.D.).

κερβολέω, = κερτομέω, Hsch.; perh. to be read in B.1.34, cf. σκερβόλλω.

κερδαίνω, fut. -ᾰνῶ A.*Pr*.876, Lys.8.20, etc.; Ion. -ανέω Hdt.1.35, 8.60.γ́; κερδήσω *AP*9.390 (Menecr.), Ep.Jac.4.13, κερδήσομαι Hdt.3.72; aor. 1 ἐκέρδᾶνα Pi.*I*.5(4).27, And.1.134 codd., etc.; Ion. -ηνα Hom.*Epigr*.14.6, Hdt.8.5, also ἐκέρδησα Id.4.152, Hld.4.13, etc.: pf. κεκέρδαγκα D.C.53.5, κεκέρδᾰκα Aristid.1.366 J., Ach.Tat.5.25, Phalar.*Ep*.81.2, etc., κεκέρδηκα D.56.30 (προσ-), J.*BJ*1.20.2:—Pass., aor. part. κερδανθείς Phld.*Oec*.p.67 J.: pf. κεκερδημένος J.*AJ*18.6.5: (κέρδος):—*gain*, *derive profit* or *advantage*, κακὰ κ. *make* unfair *gains*, Hes.*Op*.352; μέγιστα ἐκ φορτίων Hdt.4.152; τί κερδανῶ*;* what *shall I gain?* Ar.*Nu*.259; κ. τινί *gain by* a thing, E.*HF*604; σμικρὰ κερδανῶ φυγῇ A.*Ag*.1301; κέρδος κ. S.*OT*889 (lyr.); κ. ἓξ τάλαντα And. l.c. τὸν χρόνον κερδαίνει ὃν ἔζη οὐ προσῆκον αὐτῷ Lys.13.84; κ. λόγον *win* fame, Pi.*I*.5(4).27; χρηστὰ κ. ἔπη *receive* fair words, S.*Tr*.231: c. part., *gain by* doing .., εἰ δὲ κερδανῶ λέγων E.*Hel*.1051 (prob.); πολεμοῦντες οὐ κερδαίνομεν Ar.*Av*.1591, cf. Th.5.93; οὐδὲν ἐκμαθοῦσα κερδανεῖς A.*Pr*.976; Μεγάροισι κερδανέομεν περιεοῦσι we *shall gain* by Megara's preservation, Hdt.8.60.γ´; also κ. ὅτι .. Hp.*Art*.46:—Pass., τὰ κερδανθέντα Phld.l.c.

b. *gain*, *win over* a person, Ev.Matt.18.15, 1Ep.Cor.9.19, 1Ep.Pet.3.1.

2. abs., *make profit*, *gain advantage*, Hdt.8.5, Ar.*Pl*.520; τοῦ κ. ἔχου S.*Fr*.28, cf. 354; ἐξ ἅπαντος, ἀπὸ παντός, Id.*Ant*.312, X.*Mem*.2.9.4; παρά τινων Lys.20.7; πρὸς σοῦ S.*Tr*.191; opp. τὸ τιμᾶσθαι, Th.2.44; *traffic, make merchandise*, S.*Ant*.1037.

II. in bad sense, *reap* disadvantage from a thing, διπλᾶ δάκρυα κ. E.*Hec*.518; κερδᾶναι τὸν πολὺ χείρω βίον ἀντὶ θανάτου X.*Ap*.9.

III. *save* or *spare oneself, avoid*, μεγάλα κακά Philem.92.10; ὕβριν Act.Ap.27.1; τὸ μὴ μιανθῆναι τὰς χεῖρας J.*AJ*2.3.2; ἐνόχλησιν D.L.7.14, cf. Him.*Or*.2.26, *AP*10.59 (Pall.).

κερδοῖος· τὸ, ἐπικέρδη τοῖς παθοῦσι, καθόσον ἐκβέβρασται, Hsch.

κερδᾰλέος, α, ον, (κέρδος) of persons and their arts, *crafty, cunning*, κ. κ' εἴη καὶ ἐπίκλοπος Od.13.291; βουλή Il.10.44; μῦθος Od.6.148; νοήματα 8.548; of Ionian women, Aeschin.Socr.20.

b. esp. of the fox, Archil.89.5: cf. ἄγρην κερδαλέην Opp.*H*.2.119; hence ἡ κ. *the wily one, the fox*, Ael.*NA*6.64, etc.; cf. κερδώ I.; of other creatures, κερδαλέαι .. σηπίαι Opp.*H*.4.160.

2. of things, *profitable*, Pi.*P*.2.78, X.*Mem*.3.4.11, etc.; κερδαλεώτερόν ἐστι ὁμολογέειν τῷ Πέρσῃ Hdt.9.7.α´; τὰς ἐμπορίας τάς κ. Ar.*Av*.594, cf. Isoc.2.18; τὸ κ. A.*Eu*.1008 (anap.); κ. ἔς τι Th.2.53.

II. Adv.-λέως *to one's advantage*, opp. δικαίως, Id.3.56.

κερδᾰλεόφρων, ον, gen. ονος, *greedy of gain*, Il.1.149, 4.339; *crafty*, Opp.*C*.2.29.

κερδαντέος, α, ον, *to be used profitably*, κ. τὸ παρόν M.Ant.4.26.

κερδαντός, ή, όν, *that ought to be gained*: τὰ κερδαντὰ κερδαίνειν to make *fair gains*, Periand.ap.D.L.1.97.

κερδάριον, τό, Dim. of κέρδος, *Gloss*.

κερδεία, ἡ, = πανουργία, also ἀλωπεκία, Hsch.

Κερδείη, ἡ, epith. of Πειθώ, Herod.7.74.

κερδέμπορος, ον, *presiding over gain in traffic*, Ἑρμῆς Orph.*H*.28.6.

Κερδέων, ωνος, ὁ, epith. of Hermes, Herod.7.74.

κερδητικός, ή, όν, *greedy of gain*, *Gloss*.

κερδία, ἡ, *greed of gain*, Phot.

κερδίζω, *gain*, Sch.rec.Pi.*O*.1.84.

κερδίων, ον, gen. ονος, Comp. (with no Posit. in use), formed from κέρδος, *more profitable*; Hom. only neut., ἐμοὶ δέ κε κέρδιον εἴη Il.6.410, or καί κεν πολὺ κέρδιον ἦεν 3.41, cf. 7.28; ἦ μάλα τοι τόδε κ. ἔπλετο θυμῷ Od.20.304: later in masc., οὔτοι ἅπασα κερδίων φαίνοισα πρόσωπον ἀλάθεια Pi.*N*.5.16.

II. κέρδιστος, η, ον, Sup., *most cunning* or *crafty*, Σίσυφος .., ὃ κέρδιστος γένετ' ἀνδρῶν Il.6.153.

2. of things, *most profitable*, A.*Pr*.387; πρὸς τὸ κέρδιστον τραπείς S.*Aj*.743.

κερδογᾰμέω, *marry for gain*, Diogenian.6.22.

Κερδοῖον, τό, *sanctuary of Apollo* Κερδοῖος, *SEG*27.202.25 (Larissa, iii B.C.).

Κερδοῖος, ὁ, v. κερδῷος.

κέρδοπα, = χέδροπα, Hsch.

κέρδος, εος, τό, *gain*, *profit*, Od.23.140, etc.; ἐνόησεν ὅππως κ. ἔῃ how *some advantage* can be gained, what is *best* to be done, Il.10.225; οὔ τοι τόδε κ. ἐγὼν ἔσσεσθαι ἀΐω ἡμῖν Od.16.311, etc.; ποιέεσθαί τι ἐν κέρδεϊ, c. inf., Hdt.2.121.δ´, 6.13; κ. νομίσαι τι Th.7.68; ὅτι .. Id.3.33; ἥν τι .. δάσωνται κ. ἡγεῖσθαι X.*Cyr*.4.2.43; ἐκ πονηροῦ πράγματος κ. λαβεῖν Men.697; μέγ' ἐστὶ κ., ἢν .. Id.*Mon*.359; πρὸς τὸ κ. βλέπειν ib.364; part., πᾶν κ. ἡγοῦ ζημιουμένη φυγῇ E.*Med*.454; κ. ἐστί μοι, c. inf., τί δῆτ' ἐμοὶ ζῆν κ.*;* A.*Pr*.747; τί κ. ἦν αὐτῷ διαβάλλειν ἐμέ*;* Lys.8.13, cf. Ar.*Ec*.607, 610: pl., *gains, profits*, περιβαλλόμενος ἑωυτῷ κέρδεα Hdt.3.71; τὰ δειλὰ (v.l. δεινὰ) κ. S.*Ant*.326; τὰ κ. μείζω φαίνεσθαι τῶν δεινῶν Th.4.59; τὰ πονηρὰ κ. Antiph.270:—κ. (metaph.) opp. ζημία (damage), Arist.*EN*1132^{a}12, (lit.) opp. ζημια (damages), ib.14; ζημίαν λαβεῖν ἄμεινόν ἐστιν ἢ κ. κακόν S.*Fr*.807.

2. *desire of gain*, κέρδει καὶ σοφία δέδεται Pi.*P*.3.54; ἄνδρας τὸ κ. πολλάκις διώλεσεν S.*Ant*.222; εἰς τὸ κ. λῆμ' ἔχων ἀνειμένον E.*Heracl*.3: pl., κερδῶν ἄθικτος A.*Eu*.704; ἐν τοῖς κέρδεσιν μόνον δέδορκε S.*OT*388; μὴ 'πέρδεσιν λέγων Id.*Ant*.1061, cf. E.*Hec*.1207; of persons, ἡμέτερα κ. τῶν σοφῶν (= ἡμῶν τῶν σ.) *you of whom* we wise men *make gain*, Ar.*Nu*.1202.

3. iron. (cf. κερδαίνω II), ἀστεῖόν γε κ. ἔλαβεν ὁ κακοδαίμων ib.1064.

II. in pl., *cunning arts, wiles*, ὃς δέ κε κ. εἰδῇ Il.23.322, cf. 709, al.; κέρδεσιν, οὔ τι τάχει γε παραφθάμενος ib.515; φρένας ἐσθλὰς κέρδεά θ' Od.2.118, cf. 88; ἐγὼ δ' ἐν πᾶσι θεοῖσι μήτι τε κλέομαι καὶ κέρδεσιν 13.299; ἐνὶ φρεσὶ κέρσε' ἐνώμας 18.216; κακὰ κ. βουλεύουσιν 'they mean *mischief*', 23.217. (Cf. OIr. *cerd* 'art', 'craft', Welsh *cerdd* 'craft' or 'music')

κερδοσύνη, ἡ, *cunning, craft*: dat. κερδοσύνῃ as Adv., *cunningly*, Il.22.247, Od.4.251, 14.31: pl., ἐπὶ κερδοσύνας τετραμμένοι Cleanth.*Hymn*.1.28; sg. in epigr., *IGBulg*.656 (Moesia, iv A.D.).

κερδοφόρος, ον, *bringing gain*, Artem.2.30.

κερδύφιον, τό, Dim. of κέρδος, *Gloss*.

κερδώ, όος, contr. οῦς, ἡ, *the wily one* or *thief*, i.e. *the fox* (cf. κερδαλέος I. 1 b), Pi.*P*.2.78 (cj.), Ael.*NA*7.47; κ. δολία Ar.*Eq*.1068; ποικίλη κ. Babr.19.3.

II. = γαλέη, *weasel*, Artem.3.28.

κερδώζισιν (dat. pl.), τοῖς, perh. name of a board of magistrates, *BCH*47.50 (Pieria).

κέρδων, ωνος, ὁ, attested by Lat. *cerdo, artisan*, Pers.4.51, etc.

κερδῷος, α, ον, *bringing gain*, epith. of Apollo, Lyc.208, Thess. Κερδοῖος, *IG*9(2).512.20 (Larissa), 1234 (Phalanna); et al., of Hermes, Plu.2.472b, Luc.*Tim*.41, etc.

II. (κερδώ) *fox-like, wily*, ἀλώπηξ Babr.77.2.

κέρεα, τά, Ion. nom. pl. of κέρας.

κερεᾶλιος, α, ον, Lat. *cerealis* οἱ κ. ἀγορανόμοι D.C.43 (arg.), of an aedile, *SEG*6.555 (Pisidia, ii A.D.).

κερεαλκής, ές, *stout in the horns*, ταῦρος A.R.4.468; βόες v.l. for κεραελκέες in Call.*Dian*.179.

Κερεάτας, ὁ, epith. of Apollo in Arcadia, Paus.8.34.5: perh. from κέρας, cf. Κάρνειος; also Κεραιάτης *SEG*20.138 (Cyprus, iii B.C.).

κέρεβρον, τό, = Lat. *cerebrum*, Gal.*UP*8.4 (κέλ- codd.).

κερέϊνος, *horned*, Aq., Sm., Quint.Ps.49(50).9.

κερεκόψαι· ἢ σχίσαι ξύλα, Hsch. (post κερουτιᾷ).

κερητίζω, prob. *play a game with a stick curved at the end and a ball*, Plu.2.839c (cj. κελητ-, but v. *AD*6 (1920/1) pp.56–59).

2. κερητίζει· βασανίζει Hsch.

κέρθιος, ὁ, a little bird, perh. *short-toed tree-creeper, Certhia brachydactyla*, Arist.*HA*616^{b}28.

κέρκα· ἀκρίς, Hsch.

κέρκαξ· ἱέραξ, Id.

κερκάς, άδος, ἡ, = κρέξ, Id.

κέρκαφα· ἐγγύη, Id.

κερκέτης, ου, ὁ, *weight used to steady a ship under sail*, Paus.Gr.*Fr*.118, Hsch.

κερκήδης, *querquedula*, *Gloss*.; cf. sq.

κέρκηρις, εως, ὁ (?), an aquatic *bird*, *PCair.Zen*.186.10 (iii B.C.), *BGU*1252.30 (ii B.C.); *querquedula cerceris*, Varro*LL*5.79; cf. foreg.

κερκῐδιαῖον, τό, *wedge-shaped block*, *IG*1.373.107, 122.

κερκῐδιον, τό, Dim. of κερκίς, *POxy*.1740.1 (iii/iv A.D.), 1742.5 (iv A.D.), *Gloss*.

κερκῐδοποιική (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *the art of the shuttle-maker*, Arist.*Pol*.1256^{a}6.

κερκίζω, *separate the web with the* κερκίς, Pl.*Cra*.388b, *Sph*.226b; εἰ αἱ κερκίδες ἐκέρκιζον αὐταί Arist.*Pol*.1253^{b}37.

κερκιθαλίς· ἐρῳδιός, Hsch.

κέρκιον, τό, Dim. of κέρκος, Aq., Sm., Thd.Le.7.3.

κέρκιος, ὁ, = κιρκίας, Cato ap.Gell.2.22.28, v.l. in Arist.*Mu*.394^{b}31.

κερκίς, ίδος, ἡ, *weaver's shuttle*, χαμαὶ δέ οἱ ἔκπεσε κ. Il.22.448; χρυσείῃ κερκίδ' ὕφαινεν Od.5.62, cf. S.*Ant*.976 (lyr.), Pl.*Cra*.388a; ἱστοῖς κερκίδα δινεύουσα E.*Tr*.199 (lyr.); κερκίσιν ἐφεστάναι Id.*Hec*.363; φωνή κερκίδος S.*Fr*.595; κερκίδος ὕμνοις ib.890 (lyr.); κερκίδος ἀοιδοῦ E.*Fr*.523 (lyr.): metaph., μήδεα ἀδαμαντίναις ὑφαίνεται κερκίσιν αἶσα *Lyr.Adesp*.ap.Stob.1.5.11.

II. *any taper rod, of wood, ivory*, etc.; as,

1. *peg, pin*, used to rivet the μεσάβοιον to the ζυγός, Poll.1.252: *strut*, *IG*2.1668.52; *comb*, A.R.3.46.

2. *measuring-rod*, *AP*11.267; *gnomon* of a dial (prob.), *CIG*2681 (Iasus).

3. *great bone of the leg, tibia*, A.R.4.1520, Plu.*Alex*.45; = κνήμη, Heroph.ap.Ruf.*Onom*.123, Poll.2.191.

b. *radius of the arm*, ib.142, Gal.*UP*2.13, al. Orib.47.6.1.

4. *organ* of the electric ray, Opp.*H*.2.63.

5. *rod* for stirring liquids, Gal.12.683.

6. iron *dowel*, *IG*2.1668.52.

III. *wedge-shaped division of the seats in the theatre*, περὶ τὴν ἐσχάτην .. κ. καθιζούσας θεωρεῖν Alex.41, cf. Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.26 M., *LW*1586 (Aphrodisias).

2. *tympanum* or *half-tympanum*, *IG*4(1).102.89, 112 (Epid., iv B.C.).

IV. *aspen, Populus tremula*, Arist.*HA*595^{a}2, Thphr.*HP*3.14.2, Call.*Fr*.284 Pf. (cf. *Suppl.Hell*.287.7).

2. *Judas tree, Cercis Siliquastrum*, ib.1.11.2.

3. *white bryony, Bryonia cretica*, Gal.14.186.

4. *pine-cone*, Sch.E.*Hec*.1153, Hsch.

V. kind of *bird*, Id.

κέρκῐσις, εως, ἡ, *plying the* κερκίς, *weaving*, Arist.*Ph*.243^{b}7. **-ιστική** (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *art of weaving*, Pl.*Plt*.282b.

κέρκιστρα, τά, *cost of weaving*, *POxy*.736.77 (i B.C./i A.D.).

κερκῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, a kind of *olive* (cf. Lat. *radius*), prob. in Colum.5.8.3.

κερκίων, ὁ, *an Indian talking bird*, perh. *talking myna, Gracula religiosa*, Ael.*NA*16.3.

κέρκνος· ἱέραξ, ἢ ἀλεκτρυών, Hsch.

σκρκολύρα [ῠ], ἡ, = κρέκουσα λύρα, Alcm.142.

σκρκοπίθηκος [ῐ], ὁ, *long-tailed ape*, Str.15.1.29, Plin.*HN*8.72, etc.

κερκορῶνος, ὁ, an *Indian bird*, Ael.*NA*15.14.

κέρκος, ἡ, *tail* of a beast (not a bird), e.g. swine, Ar.*Ach*.785; dog, κέρκῳ σαίνειν Id.*Eq*.1031; κ. λαγῶ a hare's *scut*, ib.909; horse, Pl.*Phdr*.254d, Plu.*Sert*.16; of all sorts of beasts, Arist.*PA*689[b]2, al.; of fishes, Id.*HA*565[b]29; ἡ κ. ποιεῖ καλῶς, of omens in sacrificing, Ar.*Pax*1054, cf. Sch. ad loc., Eub.130.

2. *membrum virile*, Ar.*Th*.239; ἡ ἀνώνυμος κ. Herod.5.45; of an animal, κ. βοός, used as a tawse, Id.3.68.

II. *handle*, Luc.*Lex*.7.

III. *small animal that injures the vine*, Hsch.

2. = ἀλεκτρυών, Id.

IV. *tongue* of flame, Sch.E.*Ph*.1257.

κερκούριον, τό, Dim. of κέρκουρος, *cargo vessel*, *BGU*1933.2 (ii B.C.); as pr. n. of a ἑταίρα *AP*5.43 (Rufin).

κερκούρίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *sailor belonging to a* κέρκουρος, *PSI*6.614.22 (iii B.C.).

κερκούρος, (proparox.) or **κερκοῦρος,** ὁ, *light vessel, boat*, Hdt.7.97, cf. Din.*Fr*.12.2, Moschioap.Ath.5.208e, D.S.24.1 (pl.); used for Nile transport, *PCair.Zen*.54.3 (iii B.C.), etc.:—written **κέρκυρος** (as if from Κέρκυρα) Sch.Ar.*Pax*142; **κέρκυρα** (pl.) Suid. s.v. Ναξιουργὴς κάνθαρος, invented by the Cyprians acc. to Plin.*HN*7.208.

II. a *sea-fish*, Opp.*H*.1.141. (Cf. Lat. *cercurus, cercyrus* in both senses.)

κερκουροσκάφη [ᾰ], ἡ, = foreg. 1, *PLille*22.5 (iii B.C.).

κερκοφόρος, ον, *having a tail*, of fishes, Arist.*HA*489[b]31.

κέρκυ· διπλῆ αὕτη καὶ δικέλαδος καὶ διθύσανος· ἐχρῆτο δὲ αὐτῇ μᾶλλον ὁ ἐν Κῷ πρύτανις, Hsch.

Κέρκῡρα, ἡ, and **Κερκῡραῖοι,** οἱ, = Κόρκυρα, Κορκυραῖοι, in codd. of Hdt., Th., and later Attic. Inscrr., *IG*2.96, etc.; early Attic. Inscrr. and Corcyraean coins have Κορ-, *IG*1.295, *BMus.Cat.Coins Thessaly*p.117, *Corinth*p.112, also *SEG*23.474 (Dodona, iv/iii B.C.); Κέρκῡρ, athematic form, Alcm.*fr.* 114 P.; adj. Κερκῡραϊκός, ή, όν, Th.1.118.1.

κερκώδης, v.l. for κερχνώδης, Erot. s.h.v.

κερκώπη, ἡ, long-tailed *cicada*, Ar.*Fr*.51, Epil.4, Alex.92.2, Speus.ap.Ath.4.133b; acc. κερκώπαν Ael.*NA*10.44.

κερκωπία, ἡ, *trickiness*, Semon.34.

κερκωπίζω, (κέρκωφ II) *play the ape*, Zen.4.50, Hsch.

κέρκωσις, εως, ἡ, *growth on the os uteri*, Paul.Aeg.6.70, Aët.16.106.

II. *appearance of a tail* to a comet, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).174.

Κέρκωψ, ωπος, ὁ, (κέρκος) *man-monkey*, name of a race of mischievous dwarfs connected by legend with Heracles, Diotim.ap.Suid. s.v. Εὐρύβατος; ἕδραι Κερκώπων, near Thermopylae, Hdt.7.216; subject of poem ascribed to Hom., Harp., Suid.

2. metaph., *teller of false tales*, Aeschin.2.40, LXXPr.26.22, Gal.14.648; γόης τις ἢ Κ. λόγων *Com.Adesp*.1307; οἱ Κέρκωπες or Κερκώπων ἀγορά, at Athens, *Knaves-market*, D.L.9.114, Eust.1430.35.

II. *long-tailed ape*, Manil.4.668.

κέρμα, ατος, τό, (κείρω) *fragment*, κέρματα θηρείων μελέων prob.; in Emp.101.1; τὰ κ. τοῦ ἡνωμένου ἡνωμένα Dam.*Pr*.107, cf. Suid.; but mostly,

2. *coin*, ἐγκάψας τὸ κ. εἰς τὴν γνάθον Alex.128.7; μικροῦ πρίασθαι κ. τὴν ἡδονήν Eub.67.7, cf. Amphis5, Antiph.131; collectively, *cash*, Theopomp.Com.30, Arr.*Epict*.2.10.14, al., *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.244; esp. of copper money, opp. silver (ἀργύριον), *PGen*.77.5 (ii/iii A.D.): freq. in pl., μικρὰ κ. Ar.*Av*.1108, cf. *Pl*.379, Eub.84.1; διδοὺς κέρματα Test.ap.D.21.107, cf. Theopomp.Hist.89a, *UPZ*81 iv 20, 145 xi 71 (ii B.C.), Alciphr.1.2, *AP*5.44 (Cillactor).

κερμᾰτίζω, *cut into pieces, chop up*, Pl.*R*.525e, Achae.7 (Pass.), etc.; κατὰ σμικρὰ τὰ σώματα κ. Pl.*Ti*.62a; κ. τι εἰς πολλά Arist.*PA*662[a]13: metaph., κ. τὴν ἀρετήν Pl.*Men*.79a; οὐκ ἀναλίσκουσα τὸ ἕν οὐδὲ κερματίζουσα Plot.5.5.4.

II. *coin into money*, χαλκείην δαίμονα *AP*11.271.

III. *change into smaller coin*, *PGnom*.237 (ii A.D.), *PRyl*.224(*a*).5 (Pass., ii A.D.); ἀργύριον κεκερματισμένον *small change*, Ar.*fr*.215 K.-A.

κερμᾰτιον, τό, Dim. of κέρμα, Philippid.23, Plu.*Cim*.10, Arr.*Epict*.3.2.8, *AP*11.346 (Autom.), Phld.*Vit*.p.27 J. (pl.); κ. συνηγμένον Men.*Her*.7; *cash*, *POxy.Hels*.48.13, 19 (ii/iii A.D.), *PHib*.1.45.8 (iii B.C.), al.

κερμᾰτισμός, ὁ, metaph., *breaking up small*, Olymp.*in Phd*.p.86 N.

κερμᾰτιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *money-changer*, Ev.Jo.2.14, *PUniv.Giss*.30.11 (iii/iv A.D.).

κερμᾰτόομαι, = κερματίζομαι, Procl.*in Prm*.p.973 S.

κέρμηλος· ἀφ' οὗ χαλκὸς γίνεται, Hsch.

κερμίον, τό, = κερμάτιον, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.93 (s.v.l.).

κέρνα· ἀξίνη, Hsch.

II. pl. κέρναι, αἱ, *transverse processes of the vertebrae*, Poll.2.180 (v.l. κέρνα).

κέρνα, τά, v. foreg. II.

2. v. κέρνος.

κερνᾶς, ὁ, *priest who carries the* κέρνος (q.v.), *AP*7.709 (Alex.).

κερνάω, v. κιρνάω sub fin.

κερνίον, τό, Dim. of sq., dub. in *IG*2.1544.64, Theognost.*Can*.123.

κέρνος, εος, τό, Ammon.ap.Ath.11.476f, Hsch. (pl.):—also **κέρνος,** ου, ὁ, Sch.Nic.*Al*.217: pl. **κέρνα,** τά, Poll.4.103:—*earthen dish with small pots affixed for miscellaneous offerings*, Ath. l.c., etc.; wrongly expld., = λίκνον, Sch.Pl.*Grg*.497c.

κερνοφορέω, *carry the* κέρνος, Sch.Pl.*Grg*.497c.

κερνοφόρος, ὁ, ἡ, *priest* or *priestess who bears it*, Nic.*Al*.217; κ. κόρη Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.13.3; κ. ὄρχημα, ὄρχησις, Poll.4.103, Ath.14.629d.

κεροβάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, (κέρας) *horn-footed, hoofed*, κεροβάτας Πάν Ar.*Ra*.230 (lyr.): acc. to some Gramm., *he that goes with horns*, i.e. *the horned god*; acc. to Sch., *he that walks the mountain-peaks* (cf. κέρας V 6).

κεροβόας, ου, ὁ, *horn-sounding*, λωτοί *AP*6.94 (Phil.).

κεροδετος, ον, *bound with* or *made of horn*, τόξα E.*Rh*.33 (lyr.).

κεροειδής, ές, *horn-shaped*, ἕρπυλλος Nic.*Th*.909.

κερόεις, -όεσσα (contr. -οῦσσα), -όεν, *horned*, Anacr.51, Pi.*fr*.107a.4, S.*Fr*.89, E.*Ph*.828 (lyr.), Doroth.ap.Heph.Astr.3.7, etc.; κερόεις ὄχος carriage *drawn by horned cattle*, Call.*Dian*.113.

II. *of horn*, λωτός *AP*7.223 (Thyill.).

κεροίαξ, ᾱκος, ὁ, in pl., *ropes belonging to the yard-arm*, Luc.*Nav*.4; sine expl., Suid.; glossed κάροια (v.l. κάρυα), i.e. *blocks*, and κρίκοι, Sch.Luc. l.c.

κεροπλάστης, ου, ὁ, *arranging the hair in horns* or *queues* (cf. κέρας V. 1), *hairdresser*, Archil.57, Poll.2.31, Hsch.

κεροτῠπέω, *butt with horns*:—Pass., of ships in a storm, [νῆες] κεροτυπούμεναι .. χειμῶνι *buffeted* by the storm, A.*Ag*.655.

κερουλίς and **κερουλκίς**, v. κερουχίς.

κερουλκός, όν, (ἕλκω) *drawing* a plough *by the horns*, Hsch.

II. *drawing a bow of horn*, [Τρῶες] S.*Fr*.859 (lyr.).

2. Pass., of the bow itself, because *tipped with horn*, τόξα κ. E.*Or*.268.

III. κ. κάλως, = κεραιοῦχος, Hsch.

κερουτιάω, prop. of horned animals, *toss the horns*: metaph. of persons, *toss the head, give oneself airs*, Ar.*Eq*.1344:—hence -**‹ι›ασμός,** ὁ, *hauteur*, Phot.

κερουχίς, ίδος, pecul. fem. of sq., αἶγες Theoc.5.145 (**κερουλίδες,** αἱ οὖλα κέρατα ἔχουσαι, **κερουλκίδες,** αἱ ὑπὸ τῶν κεράτων ἑλκόμεναι vv.ll. ap. Sch.).

κεροῦχος, ον, (ἔχω) *horned*, αἴξ Babr.45.5.

II. κ. (sc. κάλως), ὁ, *brace of the yard-arm*, δελφινοφόρος κ. Pherecr.12.

κεροφόρος, ον, = κερασφόρος I, *horned*, βόες E.*Ba*.691.

κέρπαθος, ὁ, a kind of *incense*, Uran.12.

κέρρω, v. κείρω.

κέρσα· Ἀσιανὸν νόμισμα, Hsch.

κερσαῖον, τό, Egyptian coin, Id. s.v. κορσίπιον.

κέρσης· γάμος (leg. γάλλος), Id.

κέρσιμος, ον, (κείρω) *that may be nibbled*: τὸ κ. angler's *float*, Sch.Il.24.81; cf. κέρας IV, γέντιμος, γέρσυμον.

Κέρσουλλος, ὁ, title of Zeus, *IHadr*.3.3, also Κέρσουσσος ib. 4.7 (ii A.D.).

κερτόκορος, ὁ, perh. f.l. for **κερκόκοπος**, *brush* (cf. κόρος (C)), made from an animal's tail (κέρκος), *SB*9834b.28 (iii B.C.).

κερτομέω, *taunt, sneer at*, c. acc. pers., μή μιν κερτομέωσιν Od.16.87, cf. 18.350, A.*Pr*.986, E.*Ba*.1293: abs., *sneer*, μή τις .. κερτομέοι ἐπέεσσι Od.7.17; κατθανοῦσι κ. ἐπ' ἀνδράσιν Archil.64: freq. in part., τί με ταῦτα κελεύετε κερτομέοντες; Od.8.153; c. acc. cogn., παραιβόλα κερτομέουσιν *h.Merc*.56:—Pass., ἄβουλος ὣς κεκερτομημένη E.*Supp*.321.—Rare in Prose, Gal.14.656; κ. τινά Anon.ap.Suid.

2. *mock* by false statement, *make game of*, σὲ δὲ κερτομέουσαν ὀΐω ταῦτ' ἀγορευέμεναι Od.13.326, S.*Ph*.1235, E.*Hel*.619, *IA*849; κοὔτι τυ κερτομέω Theoc.1.62.

κερτομησις, εως, ἡ, *jeering, mockery*, S.*Ph*.1236.

κερτομία, ἡ, *mockery*, in pl., κερτομίας ἠδ' αἴσυλα μυθήσασθαι Il.20.202, 433; κερτομίας καὶ χεῖρας ἀφέξω Od.20.263.

κερτομικός, ή, όν, *jeering*, Sch.Il.16.261. Adv. -κῶς ib.8.448.

κερτομιος, (-**εος** *EM*102.46), ον, *mocking, taunting*, κερτομίοις ἐπέεσσιν πειρηθῆναι Od.24.240; Δία Κρονίδην ἐρεθίζειν Il.5.419; simply κερτομίοισι Δία προσηύδα 1.539, cf. Od.9.474; κ. ὀργαῖς S.*Ant*.956 (lyr.); ἐν κ. γλώσσαις ib.962 (lyr.). (Perh. for (σ)κερ-στομος, cf. σκέραφος, κέραφος.)

κερτομιστής (καρτ- cod.)· χλευαστής, Hsch.

κέρτομος, ον, = κερτόμιος, κέρτομα βάζειν Hes.*Op*.788; χοροὶ κ. Hdt.5.83 (v.l. κερτομίοισι), cf. D.H.7.72, Ael.*NA*5.54.

II. *mocking, delusive*, παῖς *h.Merc*.338; χαρά E.*Alc*.1125; χάριτες Id.*Fr*.492.2; ἁρμονία, of Echo, *AP*7.191 (Arch.).—Poet. word used once by Hdt., and in late Prose.

κερτύλλιον, τό, perh. *basket*, *PFlor*.176.9 (iii A.D.); cf. καρτάλλιον.

κερύχρη, a kind of *cake*, Hsch.

κερχᾰλέος, α, ον, *rough, hoarse*, βήξ Hp.*Epid*.7.16; κερχαλέον ὑποσυρίζειν v.l. for κερχναλέον ib.7:—written **κερχναλέος,** Gal.19.111.

κέρχανα or **κερχάνεα**, *bones*, or *stumps of teeth*, Hsch.

κέρχμων, ονος, unexpld. wd. in Theognost.*Can*.35.

κερχνασμός, ὁ, *roughness, hoarseness*, Gal.19.111.

κέρχνη, ἡ, kind of *hawk*, prob. *kestrel, Falco tinnunculus*, Hsch.:—also **κερχνηίς,** contr. **κερχνῄς,** ῇδος, ἡ, Ar.*Av*.304, 589; **κεγχρηΐς,** ΐδος, ἡ, Arist.*HA*509^{a}6, Ael.*NA*2.43; **κεγχρίς,** Arist.*HA*558^{b}28, 594^{a}2, *GA*750^{a}7.

κερχνίον, τό, Dim. of κέρχνος (B) III, *IG*2.1533.19, 23.

κέρχνος (A), ὁ, = κέγχρος, Hsch. s.v. κατακερχνοῦται, cf. Anaxandr.41.27, Gal.18(1).574; also **χέρχνος** *IG*1^{3}.422.153 (Athens, v B.C.).

κέρχνος (B), ὁ, *rough excrescence*, τραχὺς χελώνης κ. S.*Fr*.279.

2. of the throat, *roughness, hoarseness*, Hp.*Epid*.7.27.

b. of sound, *harsh croaking*, S.*Ichn*.128.

II. *silver-dust*, Poll.7.99.

III. = κέρνος, *IG*1.313.17, 314.23 (Eleusis).

κέρχνος (C), ον, *rough, hoarse*: τὸ κ. Gal.19.111.

κέρχνόω, aor. inf. κερχνῶσαι· καταστίξαι καὶ οἷον τραχῦναι, Hsch. s.v. κατακερχνοῦται.

κέρχνω, *make rough* or *hoarse*, Hp.*Int*.40:—Pass., *to be so*, Id.*Morb*.2.53.

II. intr. in Act., *to be hoarse*, Id.*Int*.23, Diocl.*Fr*.147, Gal.7.173.

κέρχνώδης, ες, *rough*, v.l. for κεγχρώδης, Hp.*Epid*.6.6.5; ἀγγεῖα κ. *embossed* cups, Erot.

II. *hoarse*, Hp.*Art*.41 (v.l. **κερχώδης** ap.Gal.18(1).574).

2. *causing hoarseness*, βρῶμα Hp.*Art*.50.

κέρχνωμα, ατος, τό, in pl., *roughnesses*, Hsch.; also, = τὰ κερχνωτά, Id., also cj. in E.*Ph*.1386.

II. = κέγχρωμα, Id. (pl.).

κέρχνωτός, ή, όν, *roughened*, Id. s.v. κατακερχνοῦται: τὰ κ. *embossed plate*, Id.

κερχώδης, v. κερχνώδης II.

κερῳδός, ὁ, *horn-blower*, *Gloss*.

κερωνία, ἡ, Ion. for κερατωνία, Thphr.*HP*4.2.4, cf. 1.11.2; *ceraunia*, Plin.*HN*13.59.

κέρωνται, v. κεράω (A).

κερῶνυξ, ῠχος, ὁ, ἡ, *with horn hoofs*, Πάν D.P.995.

Κεσαρεών, v. Καισαρεών

κέσκεον, τό, *tow*, Herod.9a; **κέσκι‹ον›,** Hsch.

κέσκετο, Ion. 3 sg. impf. of κεῖμαι, Od.21.41.

κεσσωνάριοι, οἱ, app. Lat. *quaestionarii*, perh. for pap. κεσσωπαρ-, *SB*2253.5 (*Berichtigungsl*. VII p.180).

κέστερ· νεανίας (Argive), Hsch.

κεστιανὰ μῆλα, a kind of *apple*, Gal.10.469, 911.

κεστός, ή, όν, (κεντέω) *stitched, embroidered*, κ. ἱμάς, of Aphrodite's *charmed girdle*, Il.14.214, Corn.*ND*24.

2. later, κεστός, ὁ, as Subst., κεστοῦ δεσπότις, of Aphrodite, Call.*Aet*.*Oxy*.2080.55; κεστοῦ φωνεῦσα μαγώτερα *AP*5.120 (Phld.), cf. 6.88 (Antiphanes Maced.), Luc.*DDeor*.20.10; ἅπαντα τὸν κ. ὑποζώσασθαι to put on all her *charms*, Alciphr.1.38; Κεστοί, title of work by Africanus.

κέστρα, ἡ, *hammer*, S.*Fr*.20.

2. *bolt hammered in* to pact τόνοι in a torsion-engine, Ph.*Bel*.61.14, Hero *Bel*.108.12.

II. a *fish*, = σφύραινα, Ar.*Nu*.339, Stratt.28, Antiph.97, Speus.ap.Ath.7.323b.

κέστρειον, τό, perh. *storehouse* for κέστροι II, *arsenal*, *IG*11(2).165.38, 199 *A* 77 (Delos, iii B.C.).

κεστρεύς, έως, ὁ, *mullet*, = νῆστις, Hp.*Int*.30, Ar.*Fr*.156, Pl.Com.29, Arist.*HA*591[a]22, Antig.*Mir*.93, Hices. and Dorio ap.Ath.7.307d, Alciphr.1.7; as nickname of a starveling (since its stomach was found empty), Euphro2; κ. νηστεύει, prov. of those too honest to make gains, Ath.7.307c, cf. Lib.*Ep*.332.2; κεστρεῖος (gen.) τῶ μέδονος *IGC* p.99 B17.

κεστρεύω, *to be starving*, Hsch.

κεστρῑνίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of sq., Clearch.73.

κεστρῖνος, ὁ, = κεστρεύς, Anaxandr.34.8, Hyp.*Fr*.188.

II. in pl., *pieces of the fish* κέστρα, *EM*506.45, Phot.

κεστρίον, τό, Dim. of κέστρος II, *IG*2.1487.94 (pl.).

κέστρον, τό, = βεττονική, Dsc.4.1; *cestros*, Plin.*HN*25.84.

2. = σαξίφραγος, *Stachys alopecuros*, Gal.6.339.

II. (κεντέω) *serrated implement*, used in encaustic painting, Plin.*HN*35.149.

κέστρος, ὁ, *sharpness* or *roughness on the tongue*, Hsch.

2. *first sprout of seeds*. Id.

II. *bolt discharged from engines*, invented in the war with Perseus, Plb.27.11.1 (s.v.l.), D.H.20.1; *SEG*35.581 (Thessaly, ii B.C.).

III. κέστρος· ὄχημα δίχα τροχῶν *Gloss*. II 200.5.

κεστροσφενδόνη, ἡ, *engine which discharges* κέστροι II, Liv.42.65. **-φόρος,** ὁ, *one carries* κέστροι II. *IG*3.1102 (pl.).

κεστροφύλαξ [ῠ], ακος, ὁ, *officer in charge of* κέστραι II, ib.1094, al.:—hence **-φῠλᾰκέω,** ib.735, 736.

κέστρωσις, εως, ἡ, *encaustic painting*, Hsch.

κέστρωτός, ή, όν, *with the point hardened in the fire*, ξύλον Id.

II. *executed by the encaustic process*, Plin.*HN*11.126.

κετεύω, word of doubtful meaning in *IG*5(1).268 (Sparta).

κευθάνω, poet. for κεύθω, impf. ἐκεύθανον Il.3.453.

κευθῆνες· οἱ καταχθόνιοι δαίμονες, Suid.

κεύθησις, εως, ἡ, = ἀπόκρυψις, as etym. of κύησις, Sor.1.43.

κεύθμα, ατος, τό, = κευθμών, f.l. in Thgn.243 (leg. κεύθεσι).

κεύθμός, ὁ, = sq., Il.13.28 (pl.), Lyc.317, Call.*Jov*.34.

κεύθμών, ῶνος, ὁ, (κεύθω) *hiding place, hole*, μαιομένη κευθμῶνας ἀνὰ σπέος Od.13.367; ὥς τε σύες, τυκινοὺς κευθμῶνας ἔχοντες in the close-barred *sties*, 10.283; κευθμῶνες ὀρέων *hollows* of the mountains, Pi.*P*.9.34; κ. Κιθαιρῶνος Orac.ap.Hdt.7.141; Ἰδαῖον ἐς κευθμῶν' E.*Hel*.24; Μαλέας ἄκροι κ. Id.*Cyc*.293; ἕδρας τε καὶ κευθμῶνας ἐνδίκου χθονός A.*Eu*.805.

2. of the nether world, γαίης ἐν κευθμῶνι Hes.*Th*.158; Ταρτάρου μελαμβαθὴς κ. the deep black *vault* of T., A.*Pr*.222; νεκρῶν E.*Hec*.1; ἠλιβάτοις ὑπὸ κ. Id.*Hipp*.732 (lyr.).—Rare in Prose, as Str.11.2.10.

κεύθμωνοδῖτης ου, ὁ, *traveller in the underworld*, of Cerberus, *Suppl.Mag*.42.3, 64 (iii/iv A.D.).

κεῦθος, εος, τό, = κευθμών, ὑπὸ κεύθεσι γαίης in *the depths* of the earth, Il.22.482, Od.24.204, Hes.*Th*.300, cf. Pi.*N*.10.56, A.*Eu*.1036 (lyr.): in sg., κ. [Ἀπίας χθονός] Id.*Supp*.778 (lyr.), cf. Epic. in *Arch.Pap*.7.7; κ. νεκύων S.*Ant*.818 (anap.); κ. οἴκων the *innermost* chambers, like μυχός, E.*Alc*.872 (lyr.); κεύθεα νηοῦ, = ἄδυτον, Musae.119; κ. πόντου Opp.*H*.4.607.

κεύθω, fut. κεύσω Od.3.187: aor. 1 ἔκευσα (ἐπ-) 15.263: Ep. aor. κύθε [ῠ]3.16, Eratosth.4, redupl. subj. κεκύθω [ῠ] Od.6.303: pf. κέκευθα Il.22.118: plpf. ἐκεκεύθειν, κεκ-, Od.9.348, Hes.*Th*.505: med., redupl. aor. κεκύθεσθε Call.*Fr*.238.6 Pf.—Pass., Il.23.244, etc.: pf. κέκευται Hsch., part. κεκυθ‹η›μένη Antim.3. (Perh. cogn. with Lat. *custos*, OE. *hýdan* 'hide'.):—poet. Verb, *cover, hide*, esp. of the grave, ὅπου κύθε γαῖα where earth *covered* him, Od.3.16 (also in Pass., εἰς ὅ κεν αὐτὸς ἐγὼν Ἄϊδι κεύθωμαι, i.e. till I am in the grave, Il.23.244); ὃν οὐδὲ κατθανόντα γαῖα κ. A.*Pr*.570 (lyr.), cf. E.*Hec*.325; ὁπότ' ἄν σε δόμοι κεκύθωσι, i.e. when thou hast entered the house, Od.6.303, cf. S.*OT*1229, E.*Hec*.880: in pf., *contain*, ὅσα πτόλις ἥδε κέκευθε Il.22.118; οἷόν τι ποτὸν .. νηῦς ἐκεκεύθει Od.9.348;

Ἀρχεδίκην ἥδε κέκευθε κόνις Simon.111, cf. 95; εἴπερ τόδε κ. αὐτὸν τεῦχος, of a cinerary urn, S.*El*.1120, cf. A.*Ch*.687; ἃ κ. δέλτος ἐν πτυχαῖς E.*IA*112:—Med., *Epigr.Gr*.1081 (Ilium).

2. *conceal*, and in pf., *keep concealed* or *hidden*, δόλῳ δ' ὅ γε δάκρυα κεῦθεν Od.19.212; ὅς χ' ἕτερον μὲν κεύθῃ ἐνὶ φρεσὶν ἄλλο δὲ εἴπῃ Il.9.313; μῆτιν ἐνὶ στήθεσσι κέκευθε Od.3.18, cf. 8.548, 24.474; οὐκέτι κεύθετε θυμῷ βρωτὺν οὐδὲ ποτῆτα no more can ye *disguise* your eating and drinking, 18.406; κ. φόνον Emp.100.5; κ. [τι] ἔνδον καρδίας A.*Ch*.102, cf. 739; σιγῇ κ. S.*Tr*.989 (anap.); κακόν τι κεύθεις καὶ στέγεις ὑπὸ σκότῳ E.*Ph*.1214; μῦθος ὃν κεύθω Id.*Supp*.295; τί κεύθων .. σοφόν*;* Id.*Heracl*.879; κ. μῆνιν *cherish* anger, like πέσσειν χόλον, ib.762 (lyr.); πάντα δόλον κεύθοισα v.l. in Theoc.1.50.

3. c. dupl. acc., οὐδέ σε κεύσω [ταῦτα] nor *will* I *keep* them *secret from* thee, Od.3.187, cf. Eratosth. l.c.

II. in Trag. sts. intr., *to be concealed, lie hidden*, S.*OT*968, *Aj*.635 (lyr.): esp. in pf., A.*Th*.588, S.*Ant*.911, *El*.868 (lyr.).

κεῦτλον, τό, dub.sens. in *PTeb*.112 intr. (ii B.C.), 190 (i B.C.).

κεφᾰλάδιον, τό, Dim. of κεφάλαιον, *EM*240.2 (leg. **-ᾴδιον**).

κεφᾰλαία, ἡ, *inveterate headache*, Antyll.ap.Orib.9.13.1, Aret.*SD*1.2, Gal.10.513; prob. in Thphr.*HP*9.11.2.

κεφάλαιος [ᾰ], α, ον, (κεφαλή) *of the head*: metaph., *principal, chief*, ῥῆμα κ. (with a play on κεφαλίτης λίθος) Ar.*Ra*.854; τὸ κ. μέρος *PMasp*.151.16 (vi A.D.): Sup. -ότατος v.l. in Pl.*Grg*.494e.

II. mostly Subst. κεφάλαιον, τό, = κεφαλή, *head, parts about the head*, esp. of fish, θύννου κ. τοδί Callias Com.3: in pl., Amphis35, Sotad.Com.1.5; also κ. ῥαφανῖδος Ar.*Nu*.981; of an infant, Leonid.ap.Aët.6.1.

b. transf., *highest point*, τὸ κεφάλαιον τοῦ ἀντιπροσώπου θεάτρου X.*Eq.Mag*.3.7.

2. *chief* or *main point*, κ. δὴ παιδείας λέγουεν τὴν ὀρθὴν τροφήν Pl.*Lg*.643c; esp. in speaking or writing, *sum, gist of the matter*, κεφάλαια λόγων Pi.*P*.4.116; κ. τοῦ παντὸς λόηου Men.*Georg*.75, cf. Cic.*Att*.5.18.1; τὰ κ. συγγράφων Εὐριπίδῃ drawing up the *heads* of the play, Antiph.113.5: freq. in Prose, Th.4.50, Pl.*Grg*.453a, etc.; κ. τῶν εἰρημένων Isoc.3.62, cf. 5.154; κ. τῆς οἰκονομίας Phld.*Rh*.1.68 S. (pl.); ἐν κεφαλαίῳ, or ὡς ἐν κ., εἰπεῖν to speak *summarily*, X.*Cyr*.6.3.18, Pl.*Smp*.186c, al.; ἐν κεφαλαίοις ὑπομνῆσαι, ἀποδεῖξειν, περιλαβεῖν τι, Th.6.87, Lys.13.33, Isoc.2.9; βραχυτάτῳ κ. μαθεῖν Th.1.36; τύπῳ καὶ ἐπὶ κεφαλαίου (v.l. -αίῳ), opp. ἀκριβέστερον, Arist.*EN*1107[b]14; ἐπὶ κ. Plb.1.65.5, 3.5.9; ἐπὶ κεφαλαίων D.19.315, etc.; esp. in an argument, *summing up*, ἐν κεφαλαίοις Pl.*Ti*.26c; κεφαλαίῳ δέ .., Lat. *denique*, Decr.ap.D.18.164; τὸ δ' οὖν κ. ib.213; τὸ δὲ κ. τῶν λόγων, ἄνθρωπος εἶ Men.531.10; συναγαγεῖν τὸ κ. *to sum* up, Arist.*Metaph*.1042[a]4.

3. metaph., of persons, *the head* or *chief*, ὅ τι περ κ. τῶν κάτωθεν, of Pericles, Eup.93; τὸ κ. οὐδέπω λογίζομαι, τὸν δεσπότην Men.*Pk*.173; ὅ τι περ τὸ κ. Luc.*Harm*.3, *Gall*.24, *Philops*.6; τὰ κ. τῶν μαθημάτων, of philosophers, Id.*Pisc*.14; τὸ κ. τοῦ πολέμου App.*BC*5.50; οἱ τὸ τῆς στάσεως κ. ἦσαν ib.43; τὸν Θαλῆν τῶν σοφῶν τὸ κ. Jul.*Or*.3.125d: hence, of qualities, etc., σχεδόν τι τὸ κ. τῶν κακῶν (sc. avarice) Apollod.Gel.4; τὸ κ. τῆς εὐδαιμονίας ἡ διάθεσις Diog.Oen.57.

4. Rhet., *head, topic* of argument, D.H.*Comp*.1, *Rh*.10.5, Str.1.2.31.

5. of money, *capital*, opp. interest or income, Pl.*Lg*.742c, D.27.64, etc.

b. *sum total*, *IG*1.91.23, al., Lys.19.40, D.27.10; πολλοῦ κ. for a large *sum*, Act.Ap.22.28, cf. Aristeas24, Plu.*Fab*.4, etc.; κ. ἀργυρικά *PRyl*.133.15 (i A.D.); also σιτικὰ καὶ ἀργυρικὰ κ. *PSI*4.281.31 (ii A.D.).

6. *crown, completion* of a thing, τὸ μὲν κ. τῶν ἀδικημάτων the *crowning act* of wrong, D.27.7; δύο ταῦτα ὡσπερεὶ κ. ἐφ' ἅπασι .. ἐπέθηκε Id.21.18.

7. *chapter, section, PGnom.Prooem*., Ammon.*in Int*.1.17, al., Chor. in *Hermes*17.223; distd. from τίτλος, Suid. s.h.v.

κεφάλαιόω, *bring under heads, sum up*, Th.3.67, al.:—Med., Arist.*MM*1207[b]22; κ. τινά *characterize generally*, Pl.*R*.576b; τὰς δυνάμεις τινῶν Phld.*Vit*.p.17 J.:—Pass., *to be summed up*, Arist.*Metaph*.1013[b]30; κ. ἑκάστην τῶν ἀρετῶν περὶ ἴδιόν τι κεφάλαιον *Stoic*.3.73; κεφαλαιοῦσθαι ἐννακισχιλίων ἑξακοσίων [σταδίων] *to amount in all to* .., Str.2.1.39; εἰς δύο ἀρτηρίας ἡ πάντων ἀγγείων κ. σύνοδος *is combined in* .., Gal.4.657, cf. Porph.*Sent*.44; κεφαλαιούσθω διότι .. Phld.*Rh*.2.35 S.

II. *smite on the head*, Ev.Marc.12.4.

κεφάλαιώδης, ες, *capital, principal*, *Stoic*.2.75, Luc.*DMort*.20.1: Comp., νόμοι Ph.2.183, cf. Luc.*Salt*.61, Hierocl.*in CA*27p.484 M.: Sup., Hp.*Decent*.6, Luc.*Pseudol*.10; τὸ -ῶδες *the general character summed up in a definition*, Arr.*Epict*.2.12.9.

II. *summary*, ἐξήγησις Plb.2.14.1; ὑπογραφή D.H.2.72. Adv. -δῶς Arist.*Rh*.1415[b]8, *Metaph*.988[a]18, Plb.1.13.1, D.H.*Comp*.8, etc.: Sup. -έστατα Epicur.*Ep*.1p.31 U.

κεφάλαιωμα, ατος, τό, *sum total*, Hdt.3.159.

II. *collective expression*, τοὺς τὰς ἰδέας κεφαλαιώματα λέγοντας τοῦ ἐντρέχοντος κοινοῦ τοῖς πολλοῖς Procl.*in Prm*.p.564 S.

κεφάλαιωσις, εως, ἡ, *comprehension of several notions in a general term*, Sch.S.*OC*916.

κεφάλαιωτής, οῦ, ὁ, = Lat. *capitularius*, *secretary and treasurer of a group of landowners* or *artisans, acting as recruiting officer, tax-collector*, etc., *PThead*.22.4 (iv A.D.), *PLips*.40 iii 17 (iv/v A.D.), 48.9 (pl., iv A.D.), al., *Cod.Theod*.11.24.6.7 (pl.); τοῦ ἡγεμονικοῦ πολυκώπου *PGrenf*.2.80 (pl., v A.D.); ταρσικαρίων *PLips*.89 (iv A.D.); πιττακίων *Sammelb*.4422.2; πλινθουργῶν ib.5175.21 (vi A.D.), al.

II. in pl., = Lat. *optimates*, Olymp.Hist.p.452 D.

κεφάλαιωτία, ἡ, *function of* κεφαλαιωτής, *PLips*.52.14 (iv A.D.).

κεφᾰλαλγέω, *suffer from headache*, Hp.*Aph*.5.64, Sor.2.29, Dsc.1.30, Arr.*Epict*.3.22.73, Gal.6.589, *BCH*48.517 (Palestine).

κεφᾰλαλγής, ές, *suffering from headache*, Plu.2.147f, Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.129, 143.

II. Act., *causing headache*, X.*An*.2.3.15, Thphr.*HP*8.4.6, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.54a, Ph.1.390, 2.99, Plu.2.133c, Gal.17(2).818, etc. (-αλγός is a common f.l.).

κεφᾰλαλγία, ἡ, *headache*, in pl., Hp.*Aph*.3.13, Arist.*Pr*.860[a]37, Str.16.2.41, *IG*4(1).126.27 (Epid.).

κεφᾰλαλγικός, ή, όν, *suffering from headache*, Hp.*Coac*.283; *inclined to headache*, Gal.6.438, 15.125.

II. *causing headache*, Diocl.*Fr*.126, Gal.17(2).754.

III. τὰ κ. *symptoms of headache*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.103.

κεφᾰλᾰραία, ἡ, = φάλαρον, Anon.*in Rh*.210.15.

κεφᾰλαργία, ἡ, later form for κεφαλαλγία, Luc.*Jud.Voc*.4:—hence **-αργέω**, *PMag.Par*.1.136; *give* one *a headache*, Hsch. s.v. ὠτοκοπεῖ.

κεφᾰλή, ἡ, *head* of man or beast, Hom. (v. infr.), Alc.15, etc.; once in A., *Th*.525 (lyr.), once in S., *Aj*.238 (anap.), also in E., *Fr*., 308 (anap.), *Rh*.226 (lyr.), al.; ἄλλου οὐδενὸς ἐμψύχου κ. γεύσεται Αἰγυπτίων οὐδείς Hdt.2.39; κεφαλῇ .. μείζονες taller *in stature*, Il.3.168; so μείων .. κεφαλήν ib.193 Aristarch.: freq. with Preps.,

a. κατὰ κεφαλῆς, Ep. κὰκ κεφαλῆς, *down over the head*, κόνιν .. χεύατο κὰκ κεφαλῆς Il.18.24, cf. Od.8.85, etc.

b. κατὰ κεφαλήν, Ep. κὰκ κεφαλήν *on the head*, Ἐρύλαον .. βάλε πέτρῳ μέσσην κὰκ κεφαλήν Il.16.412, cf.20.387, 475: in Prose, *from above*, X.*HG*7.2.8: c. gen., *above*, κ. κ. τινῶν γενέσθαι ib.7.2.11; τὸ κ. κ. ὕδωρ, of rain water, Thphr.*HP*4.10.7 (-ὴν codd.), *CP*6.18.10 (-ῆς): *along the top*, *IG*2.463.42; also, *per head, each person* (cf. infr. I. 2), Arist.*Pol*.1272[a]14, LXXEx.16.16; κατὰ κεφαλὴν τῶν κωμητῶν *PPetr*.2p.17 (iii B.C.); also ἐπὶ κεφαλήν Hyp.*Lyc*.17.

c. ἐς πόδας ἐκ κεφαλῆς from *head* to foot, Il.23.169; τὰ πράγματα ἐκ τῶν ποδῶν ἐς τὴν κ. σοι πάντ' ἐρῶ Ar.*Pl*.650.

d. ἐπὶ κεφαλήν *head foremost*, ἐπὶ κ. κατορύξαι to bury *head downwards*, Hdt.3.35; ἐπὶ κ. ὠθέεσθαι to be thrust *headling*, Id.7.136, cf. Hyp.*Fr*.251; ἐπὶ κ. ὠθεῖν τινα ἐκ τοῦ θρόνου Pl.*R*.553b; ἐπὶ τὴν κ. εἰς κόρακας ὦσον Men.*Sam*.138; εὐθὺς ἐπὶ κ. εἰς τὸ δικαστήριον βαδίζειν D.42.12; ἐπὶ ταῖς κεφαλαῖς περιφέρειν carry *on high*, in token of admiration, Pl.*R*.600d.

2. as the noblest part, periphr. for the whole person, πολλὰς ἰφθίμους κ. Il.11.55, cf. Od.1.343, etc.; ἶσον ἐμῇ κ. no less than my*self*, Il.18.82; ἑᾷ κ. Pi.*O*.7.67; esp. in salutation, φίλη κ. Il.8.281, cf. 18.114; ἠθείη κ. 23.94; Ἄπολλον, ὦ δία κ. E.*Rh*.226 (lyr.): in Prose, Φαῖδρε, φίλη κ. Pl.*Phdr*.264a; τῆς θείας κ. Jul.*Or*.7.212a: in bad sense, ὦ κακαὶ κεφαλαί Hdt.3.29; ω μιαρὰ κ. Ar.*Ach*.285: ἡ μιαρὰ καὶ ἀναιδής αὕτη κ. D.21.117, cf. 18.153; μεγάλη κ. a great *personage*, Vett.Val.74.7; periphr. in Prose, πεντακοσίας κεφαλὰς τῶν Ξέρξεω πολεμίων Hdt.9.99: cf. supr. 1 b fin.

b. esp. as the unit on which personal taxation and compulsory service are imposed, ὑπὲρ συντερίας (i.e. συντελείας) τῆς καιφαλῆς *POxy*.1331 (v A.D.); τὰ δημόσια τῆς αὐτοῦ κ. *PLond*.1793 (v A.D.); τὰ ναύβια τῆς κ. αὐτοῦ καὶ τῶν αὐτῶν *PRein*.57.8 (= Wilcken *Chr*.390; iv A.D.)

3. *life*, ἐμῇ κ. περιδείδια Il.17.242; σύν τε μεγάλῳ ἀπέτεισαν, σὺν σφῇσιν κεφαλῇσι 4.162; παρθέμενοι κεφαλάς staking *their heads* on the cast, Od.2.237; τὴν κ. ἀποβαλέεις Hdt.8.65; κ. κινδυνεύσει *PCair.Isidor*.1.19 (A.D. 297).

4. in imprecations, ἐς κεφαλὴν τράποιτ' ἐμοί on my *head* be it! Ar.*Ach*.833; ἐς τὴν κ. ἅπαντα τὴν σὴν τρέψεται Id.*Nu*.40; ἃ σοὶ καὶ τοῖς σοῖς οἱ θεοὶ τρέψειαν εἰς κ. D.18.290; ἐς κ. σοί (sc. τράποιτο) Ar.*Pax*1063, *Pl*.526; σοὶ εἰς κ. Pl.*Euthd*.283e; τὰ μὲν πρότερον .. ἐγὼ κεφαλῇ ἀναμάξας φέρω Hdt.1.155; οἷς ἂν .. τὴν αἰτίαν ἐπὶ τὴν κ. ἀναθεῖεν D.18.294; τὸ αἷμα ὑμῶν ἐπὶτὴν κ. ὑμῶν Act.Ap.18.6.

5. in leg. sense, = Lat. *caput*, *IGLS*718.61 (i B.C.), see also κατάκριτος.

II. of things, *extremity*,

a. in Botany, κ. σκορόδον *head* (= *inflorescence*) of garlic, Ar.*Pl*.718, cf. Plb.12.6.4; κ. μήκωνος Thphr.*HP*9.8.2; ῥίζα κ. ἔχουσα πλείονας *tubers*, Dsc.3.120.

b. in Anatomy, κεφαλαὶ τῆς κάτω γνάθου, prob. the condyloid and coronoid processes, Hp.*Art*.30; ἡ κ. τοῦ ὄρχεως, = ἐπιδιδυμίς, Arist.*HA*510[a] 14, cf. Gal.4.565; υηροῦ, κνήμης κ., Poll.2.186,188; of the *base* of the heart, Gal.*UP*6.16; but, *apex*, Hp.*Cord*.7; of the *sac* in poulps, Arist.*PA*654[a]23, 685[a]5; of muscles, *origin*, Hp.*Coac*.498, Gal.*UP*7.14.

c. generally, *top*, *brim* of a vessel, Theoc.8.87; *coping* of a wall, X.*Cyr*.3.3.68; *capital* of a column, *CIG*278.31 (Aphrodisias), LXX3Ki.7.16, Poll.7.121, *crest* of wave, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.46.

d. in pl., *source* of a river, Hdt.4.91 (but sg., *mouth*, οἶδα Τέλα ποταμοῦ κεφαλῇ ἐπικείμενον ἄστυ Call.*Aet*.*Oxy*.2080.48): generally, *source, origin*, Ζεὺς κ. (v.l. ἀρχή), Ζεὺς μέσσα, Διὸς δ' ἒκ πάντα τελεῖται (τέτυκται codd.) Orph.*Fr*.21a; *starting-point*, κ. χρόνου *Placit*.2.32.2 (κρόνου codd.), Lyd.*Mens*.3.4; κ. μηνός ib.12.

e. *extremity* of a plot of land, *PPetr*. II p.121 (iii B.C.), *PFlor*.50.83 (iii A.D.).

f. *summit*, of mountains, Orph.*H*.36.16, Q.S.7.558.

III. Ὁμηρείη κ. *bust* of Homer, *IG*14.1183.10.

IV. κ. περίθετος *wig, head-dress*, Ar.*Th*.258.

V. metaph., κ. δείπνου *pièece de résistance*, Alex.172.15.

2. *crown*, *completion*, κεφαλὴν ἐπιθεῖναι Pl.*Ti*.69b; ὥσπερ κ. ἀποδοῦναι τοῖς εἰρημένοις Id.*Phlb*.66d, cf. *Grg*.505d; ὥσπερ κεφαλὴν ἔουσα ἐπιστήμη Arist.*EN*1141[a]19; *consummation*, σχεῖν κ. Pl.*Ti*.39d.

3. *sum, total*, πάσας ἐρρηγείας *Tab.Heracl*.1.36; of money, *IG*12(9).7 (Carystus, iv B.C.), *SIG*245ii36 (Delph., iv B.C.), Philostr.*VA*4.32.

4. *column* of troops, LXXJb.1.17; *right-hand half* of a phalanx (opp. οὐρά), Arr.*Tact*.8.3, Ael.*Tact*.7.3.

5. Astron., κ. τοῦ κόσμου, of Aries, Heph.Astr.1.1. (*ghebh-*, cf. κεβλή and Engl. *gable*.)

6. *capital city*, Μετοῦλον, ἣ τῶν Ἰαπόδων ἐστὶ κεφαλή App.*Ill*.54.

κεφᾰληγερέτης, ου, Dor. **-τᾶς,** ὁ, *head-collector*, Comic epith. of Pericles, formed after the Homeric νεφεληγερέτης, from the peaked shape of his skull, Cratin.240.

κεφᾰληγόνος, ον, *producing heads*, Nic.*fr*.74.25 G.-S.

κεφᾰληδόν, Adv. *like a head*, f.l. in Opp.*C*.3.437.

II. *individually*, νέμειν μερίδας κ. *Inscr.Prien*.362.25 (iv B.C.).

κεφᾰλήν, ῆνος, ὁ, epith. of Dionysus in Lesbos, Paus.10.19.3.

κεφᾰλῆφιν, Ep. gen. and dat. of κεφαλή Il.11.350, 10.30, al.; **-φι** Od.20.94.

κεφᾰλίδιον, τό, Dim. of κεφαλή, Poll.2.42; as an article of food, *POxy*.1656.22 (pl., iv/v A.D.).

κεφᾰλίζω, *behead*, *BGU*341.9, *POxy*.2339.6 (i A.D.).

κεφᾰλικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the head*, of remedies, etc., κ. ἔμπλαστροι Dsc.3.88, cf. Asclep.ap.Gal.13.543; δυνάμεις Dsc.3.48 (v.l. κεφαλαλγικαῖς), cf. *Arch.Pap*.4.270 (iii A.D.); δέλτοι Gal.2.607; κεφαλική, ἡ, name of a herb, Griffith & Thompson *Demotic Magical Papyrus* versoiv 10. Adv. -κῶς *after the manner of a head*, *Corp.Herm*.10.11.

II. *touching the head* or *life*, πράγματα *PMag.Leid.V*.5.13; *capital*, δίκη *POxy*.2104. 15 (iii A.D.); τιμωρία *Rev.Bibl*.35.285 (Jerusalem), *Cod.Just*.1.12.3.2 (Theodosius II), Just.*Nov*.85.3.1; κίνδυνος ib.123.31. Adv. -κῶς, κολασθήσεσθαι to be punished *capitally*, Hdn.2.13.9; τιμωρεῖσθαι Just.*Nov*.123.31, cf. *Cod.Just*.9.4.6.4.

III. *belonging to an individual*, μερίς *PMasp*.151.89 (vi A.D.).

κεφᾰλίνη, [ῑ], ἡ, *root of the tongue*, supposed to be the seat of taste, hence also called γεῦσις, Poll.2.107.

κεφᾰλῖνος, ὁ, a *sea-fish*, = βλεψίας, Dorio ap.Ath.7.306f.

κεφᾰλιον, τό, Dim. of κεφαλή, ἵππου κ., as an ornament, *IG*2.1466.13, cf. Dsc.4.148, Sor.1.119, al., Plu.2.641b; κ. γλυκύ, of a person, *Sammelb*.5807.12.

κεφᾰλιόω, *hit on the head*, Ev.Marc.12.4 (v.l., v. κεφαλαιόω II).

κεφᾰλίς, ίδος, ἡ, Dim. of κεφαλή, *little head*, σκορόδου Luc.*DMeretr*.14.3; *head* of a nail, Ath.11.488c; *extremity*, τῶν σκυταλίδων Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.74.

II. *capital* of a column, Ph.2.147, Chor.p.118 B. (pl.), *PLond*.3.755[v]6 (iv A.D.), *Gp*.14.6.6 (pl.): pl., = κρόσσαι, Eust.903.6.

III. *toe-cap* of a shoe, Arist.*Rh*.1392[a]31, cf. Anon.ad loc.; of the *foot* of a table, Aristeas68.

IV. *rope attached to the bow* of a ship, Polyaen.3.9.38 (pl.).

V. κ. βιβλίου *roll*, LXXEz.2.9, Ps.38(39).8, al.

κεφᾰλισμός, ὁ, *multiplication table of single numbers from one to ten*, Arist.*Top*.163[b]25 (pl.), cf. Suid.

κεφᾰλίτης, [ῑ], λίθος *corner*-stone, Hsch.

κεφᾰλιτιόνη, ἡ, = κεφαλιτίων, *Cod.Just*.10.16.1.

κεφᾰλιτίων, ωνος, ἡ, (cf. Lat. *capitatio*, also *capitum*, καπητόν) *food* or *fodder allowance* (sts. in cash), *Cod.Just*.12.37.19.3.

κεφᾰλῑτοπαραμήκης, λίθος *oblong corner*-stone, *POxy*.498.22 (ii A.D.).

Κεφαλλήν, ῆνος, ὁ, *Cephallenian*, pl. in Il.2.631, etc.: sg. in S.*Ph*.791:**Κεφαλληνία** ἡ, *Cephallenia*, Hdt.9.28; Dor. Κεφαλλᾱνία, *SEG*23.189 (Argos, iv B.C.).

κεφᾰλοβᾰρής, ές, *with a head at the root*, of bulbous plants, Arist.*Long*.467[a]34, Thphr.*HP*1.6.8.

κεφᾰλοβρωτος, ον, *eaten away at the top*, [βιβλία] *Arch.Pap*.6.101 (ii A.D.).

κεφᾰλοδεσμος, ὁ, *head-band*, Sch.A.*Supp*.121:—Dim.**-δέσμιον**, τό, *Edict.Diocl*.28.7, *SB*9746.31 (iv A.D.), Sch.Il.14.184.

κεφᾰλοειδής, ές, *shaped like a head*, ὀρίγανος Hp.*Int*.6; λοβός Dsc.2.110; παρεξοχή Apollod.*Poliorc*.220.20; κορμός Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.36.

κεφᾰλοθλαστος, ον, *bruised in the head*: τὰ κ. *contusions of the head*, Thphr.*HP*9.20.4.

κεφᾰλοκλαστα, τά, *injuries to the head*, Ruf.Interrog.58.

κεφᾰλοκλάστης, ου, ὁ, a surgical instrument, *Hermes*38.284.

κεφᾰλοκρούστης, ου, ὁ, = κρανοκολάπτης, Sch.Nic.*Th*.763.

κεφᾰλοποιητικός, ή, όν, *headmaking*, δύναμις Phlp.*in GA*193.21.

κεφᾰλοπους, ποδος, ὁ, in pl., lamb's or goat's *trotters*, Cass.Fel.40 (s.v.l.).

κεφᾰλορριζος, ον, *with a bulbous root*, Thphr.*HP*1.14.2.

κέφᾰλος, ὁ, a species of *mullet*, Hp.*Int*.6, Arist.*HA*543[b]16, Archipp.12, Ephipp.12.2, Gal.6.708, Opp.*H*.1.111, Ael.*NA*1.3, 12, 13.19; κεστρέα τὸν κ. Archestr.*Fr*.45.2.

κεφᾰλοτομέω, *cut off the head*, less Att. than καρατομέω, Thphr.ap.*AB*104, cf.Phryn.320.

κεφᾰλοτόμος, ον, *cutting off the head*, Str.11.14.14.

κεφᾰλοτρύπᾰνον [ῠ], τό, *trepan*, Gal.14.785.

κεφᾰλουργός, ὁ, *foreman of works*, *LW*1666[c] (Lydia).

κεφᾰλόω, pass. pf. part. κεκεφαλωμένος, *headed, having a head*, Simp.*in Cat*.187.36

κεφᾰλώδης, ες, = κεφαλοειής, *like a head*, Thphr.*HP*8.8.5, 9.8.4.

κεφᾰλωμα, ατος, τό, *sum total*, *IG*5(1).1433.18 (Messene), *SIG*241 *B* 122 (Delph., iv B.C.).

κεφᾰλών, ῶνος, ὁ, *fan-palm, Chamaerops humilis*, Pall.*Agr*.5.4.5.

II. = κεφαλωτόν, *BGU*1118.12 (i B.C.).

III. = *capito*, *Gloss*.

κεφᾰλώτιον, τό, dim. of κεφαλωτόν, *head* of leek or other vegetable, *PRyl*.627.81, al. (iv A.D.).

κεφᾰλωτός, ή, όν, *with a head, headed*, Arist.*Cat*.7[a]16; of plants *with a head*, πράσον Dsc.2.149, cf. Epaenet.ap.Ath.9.371e, Mnesith.Cyz.ap.Orib.*inc*15.18, *Gp*.12.1.8: Subst. -ωτὸν (sc. πράσον), τό, *BGU*1120.16 (i B.C.); also, of a bolt, *with a flat head*, περόνη κ. Ph.*Bel*.76.3.

κεχᾰλασμένως, Adv., (χαλάω) *slackly*, Gal.14.793.

κεχᾰρισμένως, Adv., (χαρίζομαι) *acceptably*, Ar.*Ach*.248, Pl.*Phdr*.273e, D.S.17.47; κ. ἄρχειν Isoc.2.15, cf. X.*Eq.Mag*.1.1 (Sup.); ὄχλοις κ. λέγειν Plu.2.6b.

κεχᾰρῐτωμένως, Adv., (χαριτόω) gloss on ἐπιχαρίττως, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.867.

κέχηνα, v. χάσκω.

Κεχηναῖοι, ων, οἱ, Comic word (from κέχηνα) for Ἀθηναῖοι, *Gapenians* for *Athenians*, Ar.*Eq*.1263.

Κεχηνότως, Adv., (κέχηνα) *openmouthed*, πιεῖν Moer.p.404 P.

Κεχηνώδης, ες, *forming a hiatus*, τὸ κ. Sch.D.T.p.146 H.

κεχιασμένως, Adv., (χιάζω) *like* α Χ, *cross-wise*, *Theol.Ar*.19.

κεχρημένος, *needy*, v. χράω (B) C I

κεχρημένως, adv., (χράομαι) w. dat., *in a manner requiring*, ἐπιτεύγμασι Phld.*Po*.5.27.

κεχῠμέως, Adv., (χέω) *profusely*, πρὸς τὰς δόσεις κέχρηταιτῷ βαλλαντίῳ Alciphr.3.65.

κεχωρίδαται, v. χωρίζω.

κεχωρισμένως, Adv., (χωρίζω) *separately*, Arist.*Pol*.1291[a]29, Aët.16.8.

κέω, v. κείω.

κεώδης· καθαρός, and **κεώσατο**· καθήρατο, Hsch.; cf. κηώδης, κήϊα.

κεῶεν ὄζει· εὐωδεῖ, Id. (Neut. of *κεώεις = κηώεις.)

κεωρεῖν· πασχητιᾶν, Id.; **κεωρία,** ἡ, Theognost.*Can*.105; κ‹ν›εωρεῖν *La*.; cf. κνέωρον II.

Κέως, ἡ, *Ceos*, one of the Cyclades, *IG*12(5).532.7, Str.10.5.6, etc.:—hence **Κεῖος**, Ion. **Κήϊος**, ὁ, a *Ceian*, Hdt.5.102, etc.; οὐ Χῖος, ἀλλὰ Κεῖος not a (roguish) Chian, but an (honest) *Ceian*, proverb in Ar.*Ra*.970; ἀκόλαστόν τινα .., καὶ οὐδαμῶς Κεῖον Pl.*Prt*.341e, cf. *Lg*.638b; prov., ἐν Κέῳ τίς ἡμέρα; Crates Com.29.5. (Not to be confused with **Κέος** *IG*4(1).122.117, or with **Κέος** Hdt.8.76 (cf. *Wiener Sitzb*.211(1).30).)

κῇ, Ion. for πῇ or ποῖ, Hdt.1.32, 8.67: but κη enclit. for πη or που, Id.5.22, 40, 8.8, al.: also **κῆ**, Aeol. = ἐκεῖ, Sapph.51.

κῆαι, κήαι, v. καίω.

κῆβος, ὁ, a long-tailed monkey, perh. the *nisnas monkey*, *Cercopithecus pyrrhonotus*, Arist.*HA*502[a]17, Gal.*UP*11.2; **κῆπος**, Agatharch.75, Str.16.4.16 (as v.l.), Ael.*NA*17.8, cf. *cephos*, Plin.*HN*8.70.

κηγχός, Ion., = κῆἀγχός, A.D.*Adv*.184.9; cf. κῆχος.

κηδάζω, κηδαλίζω, = καθαίρω, Hsch.

κηδαίνω, collat. form of κήδω, Id.

κήδαλον· αἰδοῖον, κἔρας, σκάλαθρον, Id.

κῆδαρ· πένθος Hsch.

κηδεᾰκός, (κῆδος 1. 2 b), ὁ, *undertaker*, *IGRom*.4.353[b].23 (Pergam., ii A.D.).

κηδεία, ἡ, *care* for the dead, *funeral*, A.R.2.836; κ. καὶ περιστολή D.H.3.21, *BGU*896.7 (ii A.D.), cf. Onos.36.1, etc.; *mourning*, ἐξανίστασθαι ἐκ τῆς κηδείας *SIG*1219.14 (Gambreum, iii B.C.).

II. *connexion by marriage, alliance*, κηδείαν ξυνάψαι τινί E.*Supp*.134; συνάγειν ἀνθρώπους εἰς κ. X.*Mem*.2.6.36; κ. συνάπτεσθαι πρός τινα Plb.1.9.2; ἢ πρὸς αἵματος ἢ κατὰ .. κηδείαν Arist.*Pol*.1262[a]11; κηδεῖαι ἐγένοντο κατὰ τὰς πόλεις ib.1280[b]36; ἐκ τῆς πρὸς Διονύσιον κ. ib.1307[a]39.

κηδειος, ον, *cared for, beloved*, τρεῖς τε κασιγνήτους, τούς μοι μία γείνατο μήτηρ, κηδείους Il.19.294.

2. Act., *careful of*, or *caring for*, c. gen., τροφαὶ κ. τέκνων E.*Ion*487 (lyr.).

II. *of a funeral* or *tomb, sepulchral*, χοαί A.*Ch*.87, 538; κ. θρίξ *offered on a tomb*, ib.226; κ. οἴκτοισιν E.*IT*147 (lyr.).

κηδεμονεύω, *to be a guardian*, *EAM*19.5–6 (Maced., ii/iii A.D.); spec., *be a tutor*, παίδων Just.*Nov*.94.2:—Pass., *to be a ward*, ib.18.9.

κηδεμονεύς, έως, ὁ, = κηδεμών, A.R.1.271, *APl*.4.41 (Agath.).

κηδεμονία, ἡ, Aeol. **καδ-** *SEG*32.1243; *care, solicitude*, Pl.*R*.463d, Phld.*Mort*.25, Ph.2.179, D.C.43.17, *POxy*.1070.21 (iii A.D.); ἡ κ. τῶν Ἀθηνῶν the *general charge* of her affairs, *IG*3.632, cf. *CIG*3187 (Smyrna); ἡ τοῦ αὐτοκράτορος περὶ πάντας κ. *BGU*372i12 (ii A.D.).

b. as legal t. t., the position of a *tutor* or *curator*, Modest.*Dig*.19.2.49 pr., *Cod.Just*.1.4.30 pr. Just.*Nov*.72.2; of a *curator* alone, ib. 72.3.

κηδεμονικός, ή, όν, *provident, careful*, φίλος Plb.*Fr*.80; νουθέτησις Phld.*Lib*.p.13 O.; παρρησία Plu.2.55b; ἀνήρ Epict.*Gnom*.63; τὸ κ., = foreg., Plb.31.27.12, Cic.*Att*.2.17.3, Muson.*Fr*.14p.73 H.: Comp., J.*BJ*1.28.2: Sup., Ph.2.288. Adv.-κῶς *OGI*56.15 (Canopus, iii B.C.), Muson.*Fr*.15[A]p.79 H., Luc.*Symp*.46, etc.; κ. ἔχειν πρός τινα Plb.4.32.4; κ. ὑποδεῖξαι, ἀποκρῖναι, J.*AJ*11.6.6, Sor.1.28.

κηδεμών, όνος, ὁ, (κήδω), Aeol. **καδ-** *SEG*32.1243; *one that has charge of* a person or thing, Hom. (only in Il.) always of *persons attending to the dead*, 23.163, 674.

2. generally, *one who cares for* others, *protector*, *guardian*, Thgn.645, S.*Ph*.195 (anap.), Ar.*V*.242, X.*Mem*.2.7.12, Men.*Dysc*.737, al., pl., Phld.*Mort*.23; of tutelary heroes, X.*Cyr*.3.3.21; κ. τῆς πόλεως Pl.*R*.412c; τᾶσδε φυγᾶς .. κ. *protector*, A.*Supp*.76 (lyr.); τοῦ ζῆν ἡμῶν καὶ τοῦ φρόεῖν κ. Pl.*Lg*.808b; κ. οὐκ ἔφεδρον βίου Men.663; legal t. t. for a guardian, encompassing *tutor* and *curator*, Modest.*Dig*.26.6.2 pr., 4, *POxy*.888.2 (iii/iv A.D.); *tutor* alone, Modest.*Dig*.26.6.2.1, Just.*Nov*.72.2, etc.; τῶν δακτύλων Alex.148; of a female, Simon.116, S.Ant;549.

II. = κηδεστής, E.*Med*.990 (lyr.); *patron*, opp. ξυγγενής, Ar.*V*.731.

κήδεος, ον, = κήδειος, only in Il.23.160 οἷσι κήδεός ἐστι νέκυς to whom *the charge of burying* him belongs (κηδεός acc. to Sch.Patm.D.in*BCH*1.142).

κήδεσαι, κήδεσκον, κηδέσκετο, v. κήδω.

κηδεστής, Dor. **κᾱδεστάς** *AP*7.712 (Erinna), οῦ, ὁ: (κῆδος, κηδεύω):—*connexion by marriage*, Pl.*Lg*.773b, X.*Mem*.1.1.8, Arist.*Pol*.1312[b]16, Cerc.17.25 (pl.), Ph.2.555 (pl.) etc.; esp.

1. *sonin-law*, Antipho 6.12, Isoc.10.43.

2. *father-in-law*, Ar.*Th*.74, 210, D.19.118, etc.; also, *step-father*, Id.36.31.

3. *brother-in-law*, E.*Hec*.834, And.1.50, Lys.13.1, Is.6.27, D.30.12, Timae.84.

4. κᾱδεστᾶς in Crete, *relative on the mother's side* *Leg.Gort*.2.18, 2.29 (v. B.C.).

κηδεστία, ἡ, *connexion by marriage*, X.*HG*2.4.21 (pl.).

κηδεστικός, ή, όν, *of affinity*, οἰκειότης Eust.942.36.

κηδεστρια, ἡ, *female attendant*, *keeper*, *PTeb*.378.4 (iii A.D.); *guardian*, *PThead*.18.2 (iii/iv A.D.).

2. *mother* (or *daughter*)-*in-law*, *INikaia*557.7, *Gloss*.

κηδεστωρ, ορος, ὁ, = κηδεμών I, Man.4.514.

κήδευμα, ατος, τό, *connexion* or *alliance by marriage*, E.*Med*.76, Pl.*Lg*.773b.

2. poet. for κηδεστής, *one who is so connected*, S.*OT*85, E.*Or*.477.

κήδεύσιμος, gloss on κήδεος, Hsch.

κήδευσις, εως, ἡ, = κηδεία I, Ael.*NA*10.48; = κηδεμονία, Plot.6.7.26.

κήδευτής, οῦ, ὁ, = κηδεμών I, Arist.*Pr*.922[b]26.

κήδευτικόν, τό, *funeral fund*, *SEG*30.1535 (Lycia, after A.D. 152).

κήδεύω, (κῆδος) *take charge of, tend*, S.*OT*1323 (lyr.), *OC*750; πόλιν Id.*Fr*.683.4, E.*IT*1212; νύμφην Id.*Med*.888; νόσημα Id.*Or*.883.

2. esp. *attend to* a corpse, *bury*, ἐν ξένῃσι χερσὶ κηδευθεὶς τάλας S.*El*.1141, cf. E.*Rh*.983; μ' ἔθαψε καὶ ἐκήδευσεν *IG*14.1860: also in Prose, Plb.5.10.4, etc.; ταφῇ κηδευθεῖσα ταῖς τῶν ἐναντίων χερσί Demad.9, cf. Plu.*Alex*.56; βασιλέων κηδευομένων Arist.*Fr*.519, cf. Wilcken *Chr*.499 (ii/iii A.D.); κεκηδευμένος νεκρὸς ἐν μέλιτι J.*AJ*14.7.4; εἰς ἣν [σορὸν] οὐδενὶ ἔξεσται ἕτερον πτῶμα κηδεῦσαι *CIG*3028.3 (Ephesus), cf. *POxy*.1067.6 (iii A.D.).

3. = κηδεμονεύω, in Pass., *Cod.Just*.3.10.1.1.

II. *contract a marriage*, of the bridegroom, *ally oneself in marriage*, τὸ κηδεῦσαι καφ' ἑαυτὸν ἀριστεύει μακρῷ A.*Pr*.890 (lyr.): c. acc.cogn., κ. λέχος *marry*, S.*Tr*.1227: c. dat.pers., *ally oneself with* .., E.*Hipp*.634, *Fr*.395, D.59.81, Men.*Epit*.427, etc.; κ. ὅτῳ θέλουσιν Arist.*Pol*.1307[a]37; *become the son-in-law of*, Moer.p.368 P.:—in Pass., *to be married*, E.*Ph*.347 (lyr.).

2. c.acc.pers., *make one's kinsman by marriage*, Id.*Hec*.1202; also κ. τὴν θυγατέρα τινί *to marry* her to some one, J.*AJ*6.10.2: abs., οἱ κηδεύσαντες *those who formed the marriage*, E.*Med*.367.

κήδιστος, η, ον, Sup. formed from κῆδος, *most worthy of one's care, most cared for*, κήδιστοί τ' ἔμεναι καὶ φίλτατοι Il.9.642; κ. ἑτάρων ἦν κεδνότατός τε Od.10.225.

II. κήδιστοι, οἱ, *those nearest allied by marriage*, 8.583.

κήδομαι, v. κήδω.

κηδομένως, Adv., κ. ἔχειν to be *provident*, Aristid.*Or*.53p.619 D.

κῆδος, Dor. **κᾶδος**, εος, τό, (κήδω) *care about*, c. gen., τῶν ἄλλων οὐ κῆδος the others *do* not *matter*, Od.22.254.

2. *anxiety, grief*, Il.13.464, al. (v. infr. II): Pi.*O*.1.107, *N*.1.54 S.-M.; mostly in pl., *troubles*, ' Αργείοισι πολύστονα κήδε' ἐφῆκεν Il.1.445; Τρώεσσι δὲ κήδε' ἐφῆπται ἐκ Διός 2.69; ὅσ' ἐμῷ ἔνι κ. θυμῷ 18.53, cf. Od.4.108; ὁππόσα κήδε' ἀνέτλης 14.47, Archil.128.1 W., Pi.*I*.8.7 S.-M., B.19.36 S.-M., Thgn.656 W.

b. esp. for the dead, *funeral rites, mourning*, πατέρι δὲ γόον καὶ κήδεα λυγρὰ λεῖπ' Il.5.156, etc.; θάνατος καὶ κ. 4.270; κήε' ἐμῶν ἑτάρων *mourning for* them, 22.272; κ. οτονόεντα Archil.9, cf. A.*Ch*.469 (lyr.), Plu.*Sol*.12, etc.: sg., κᾶδος φθιμένου θήκασθαι Pi.*P*.4.112; ἅμα κήδεϊ when there is a death in the family, Hdt.2.36; ἐς τὸ κ. ἰέναι to attend *the funeral*, Id.6.58, cf. *SIG*1218.18 (Iulis, v B.C.); ἐπὶ τὸ κ. ἀφικέσθαι Isoc.19.31; θυραῖαν κ. ἐς τάφον φέρειν E.*Alc*.828; ὅταν οἰκεῖον .. κ. γένηται Pl.*R*.605d; εἰς τὰ κήδη .. οἱ συγγενεῖς ἀπαντῶσι attend at *funerals*, Arist.*EN*1165[a]20.

3. *object of care*, Ἰλίῳ κ. ὀρθώνυμον, of Helem, with a play on signf. II, A.*Ag*.699 (lyr.).

II. *connexion by marriage*, Hdt.7.180; κ. ἐγγενές A.*Supp*.331; κ. Ἀδράστου λαβών, i.e. having married his daughter, E.*Ph*.77, cf. S.*OC*379; κατ' ἐπιγαμίαν τῷ ἀσκητῇ κ. συνάπτειν Ph.1.553; τὸ κ. ξυνάψασθαι τῆς θυγατρός contract the *marriage* for one's own daughter, Th.2.29; so some wrongly explain Il.13.464, cf. 15.245, 16.516 (v. supr. I 2a).

κηδοσύνη, ἡ, *yearning*, in pl., A.R.1.277, 3.462, 4.1473, sg., *anxious care, solicitude*, Sch.E.*Or*.1017.

κηδόσῦνος, ον, *anxious*; = κήδειος I. 2, πούς E.*Or*.1017 (anap.).

κήδω, Hom. (v. infr.), etc.: impf. ἔκηδον Il.5.404, Ep. κήδεσκον Od.23.9: fut. κηδήσω Il.24.240:—Med. and Pass., pres. in Hom., etc.; Dor.imper. κάδευ Call.*Lav.Pall*.140: Ep. impf. κηδέσκετο Od.22.358: fut. κεκᾰδήσομαι Il.8.353: aor. imper. κήδεσαι A.*Th*.139 (lyr.): pf. κέκηδα (in sense of pres. med.), Tyrt.12.28.

I. Act., *trouble, distress*, c. acc. pers., ὃς τόξοισιν ἔκηδε θεούς Il.5.404; μῆλα δὲ κήδει (sc. χειμών) 17.550; ὅττι ἑκήδοι Od.9.402; ὅτιμ' ἤλθετε κηδήσοντες Il.24.240; Λύγδαμιν οὐ γὰρ ἐμὴ τῆμος ἔκηδε κάσις Call.*Aet*.3.1.23:—Act. only in Ep. and Eleg.

II. Med. and Pass., *to be concerned, care for* ..: c. gen., of persons or cities, κήδετο γὰρ Δαναῶν Il.1.56; τίη δὲ σὺ κήδεαι οὕτως ἀνδρῶν; 6.55; ὀλλυμένων Δαναῶν κεκαδησόμεθ' 8.353, cf. 11.665; ὅςτέ μευ κηδέσκετο παιδὸς ἐόντος Od.22.358, cf. Hdt.1.209, 9.45, S.*Aj*.203 (anap.), Th.6.14, Pl.*Chrm*.173a, Ph.1.359, etc.; Ἄργεος Call.*Lav.Pall*. l.c.; καὶ γαμέτου κήδεο καὶ τεκέων *mourn for* .., *Epigr.Gr*.243.25 (Pergam.): c. gen. rei, τῶν ἀλφίτων Ar.*Nu*.106; τῆς πολιτείας Arist.*Pol*.1320[a]6; τῶν ἔργων *POxy*.1682.13 (iv A.D.): folld. by a Verb, κ. μὴ ἀπόλωνται Hdt.7.220; κ. ἵνα μὴ δύῃ Pl.*Plt*.273d; κ. φόβῳ τοῦ πνιγῆναι Aët.8.63: abs. in part. κηδόμενος, η, ον, *caring for* a person, *anxious*, φιλέουσά τε κηδομένη τε Il.1.196; ἀνέρι κηδομένῳ *distressed*, 16.516; freq. in Hom. at end of verse, κηδόμενός περ, κηδομένη περ, Il.7.110, 1.586; εὐνοῶν τε καὶ κ. Ar.*Nu*.1410; Dor. καδόμενος Pi.*O*.6.47.

b. *bury*, c. gen., Ael.*Fr*.106.

2. Inscrr., *take charge of*, τοῦ μνημείου τούτου ἡ γερουσία κ. *SIG*1244 (Cos, ii/iii A.D.), cf. 1228 (Ephesus, iii A.D.), *SEG*32.1149 (A.D. 209).

b. *care for* as a *tutor*, Just.*Nov*.94.1.

κηδωλός· ὁ φροντίζων καὶ κηδόμενος ὅλων, Suid.

κῆεν, Ep.3 sg. aor.1 Act. of καίω, Il.21.349.

κηθάριον, τό, *cup* or *small basket* from which balls, pebbles, or sim. were poured into a voting-urn, Ar.*V*.674, cf. Sch.ad loc.

κηθεῖν, βονθεῖν, and **κηθοί**· βοηθοί Hsch.; cf. κέαθοι.

κήθευον·, συνεπορεύοντο, Id.

κῆθι, v. ἐκεῖθι.

κήθιν, τό, prob. = κήθιον, *PLond*.2.402[v].23 (ii B.C.).

κηθίς, ίδος, ἡ, *dice-box*, prob. in Poll.7.203:—Dim. **κήθιον**, Hermipp.27, **κηθίδιον**, Poll.10.150.—Wrongly written **κητίον**, Alciphr.1.39, Ath.11.477d cod. A:—**χείτιον**, Ion. **κείθιον,** Eust.1259.36. (Ath. l.c. derives it from χείσεται, fut. of χανδάνω.), Myc. *ka-ti*, a type of jug.

κῆθυ, f.l. for κῆθι.

κήϊα· καθάρματα, Hsch.; cf. κεῖα.

κηκάζω (κηκαδεῖ Hsch.), *abuse, revile*, Lyc.1386.

κηκάς, άδος, ἡ, said to be Ion. word for κακός, *mischievous*, κ. ἀλώπηξ Nic.*Al*.185; *abusive*, κηκάδι σὺν γλώσσῃ Call.*Fr*.253.

κηκασμός, ὁ, *abuse, insult*, Lyc.545 (pl.), 692.

κηκίβαλος, ὁ, kind of *shell-fish*, Epich.42.2 (leg. κικ-, cf. **κικοβαυλιτίδες**).

κηκίδιον, τό, *ink-gall*, Philum.ap.Aët.16.117(107), Hdn.*Epim*.65, Eust.956.1: used as yellow dye, written **κικίδιον,** Ps.-Democr.ap.Zos.Alch.p.160 B.

κηκῑδοφόρος, ον, *bearing gall-nuts*, Agathocl.ap.Eust.994.43.

κηκίς [ῑ], ῖδος, ἡ, *anything gushing* or *bubbling forth, ooze*, of fat or juices drawn forth by fire, κηκὶς πισσήρης φλογός A.*Ch*.268; κ. φόνου *bubbling* blood, ib.1012; μυδῶσα κ. *juices* drawn by fire from a sacrificial victim, S.*Ant*.1008; κ. πορφύρας *dye* of the murex, A.*Ag*.960.

II. *oak-gall*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.32, al., Thphr.*HP*1.2.1, 3.8.6, Dsc.1.107; *the dye made therefrom*, D.27.10, 43; used as *ink*, Eust.955.64; esp. invisible ink, Ph.*Bel*.102.32.

κηκίω, Dor. **κᾱκίω** Hsch.:—*gush, bubble forth*, θάλασσα .. κήκῐε πολλὴ ἂν στόμα τε ῥῖνάς τε much brine *gushed* up through his mouth, Od.5.455, cf. A.R.1.542; ἐκ βυθοῦ κηκῖον αἷμα S.*Ph*.784: c.acc.cogn., *bubble with, send forth*, κήκιε πόντος ἀϋτμήν A.R.4.929:—Med., *ooze*, αἱμάδα κηκιομέναν ἑλκέων S.*Ph*.697. [ῐ Ep.: ῑ S. ll.cc.]

κήκραν· ἐκεκράγ[ε]σαν, Hsch.

κηλαίνω, = κηλέω, Id.

κηλᾶς, ὁ, an Indian stork, *adjutant, Leptoptilus argala*, Ael.*NA*16.4.

κηλάς, άδος, ἡ, prop. *mottled* (cf. κηλίς), of clouds denoting wind, not rain, Thphr.*Sign*.31, prob. in 51: hence κ. ἡμέρα a *windy* day, Hsch., dub. in Call.*Fr*.63 P.

II. κηλὰς αἴξ, ἡ, a she-goat *with a mark* (σημεῖον τυλοειδές) *on her forehead*, Hsch.

κηλάστρα, ἡ, *milk-pail*, Hsch.

II. *holly, Ilex Aquifolium*, Id.:—also **-αστρος,** ἡ, Thphr.*HP*3.4.5, 4.1.3:—more freq. **-αστρον,** τό, ib.1.9.3, 3.3.1, al.

κήλεα, τά, = κᾶλα (v. κᾶλον), κήλεα νηῶν, ship's *timbers*, Hes.*fr*.314 M.-W. (cj. κήελα).

κήλεος, ον, (καίω) *burning*, Hom. always in dat. in the phrase πυρὶ κηλέῳ (disyll.), Il.8.235, 18.346, Od.8.435, Hes.*Th*.865; always at end of line, exc. ἐνέπρησεν πυρὶ κ. νῆας ἐΐσας Il.8.217:—once in form **κήλειος,** σὺν πυρὶ κ. 15.744:—also **κηλός,** *dry*, Hsch.; cf. καυαλέος.

κηλέστης, ου, ὁ, *beguiler*, Suid., Zonar.

κηλέω, *charm, bewitch, beguile*, esp. by music, κόρην ὕμνοισι E.*Alc*.359; ᾠδαῖς Pl.*Ly*.206b; κηλῶν τῇ φωνῇ ὥσπερ Ὀρφεύς Id.*Prt*.315a, cf. Luc.*Ind*.12; οὕτως ἐκήλει, of Pericles as an orator, Eup.94.6; ἐπᾴδων κ. *charm* by incantation, Pl.*Phdr*.267d; τῷ με κηλήσεις τρόπῳ*;* Achae.17.2; of bribery, Theopomp.Com.30:—Pass., κηλεῖται ἀοιδαῖς Archil.ap.Phld.*Mus*.p.20 K., cf. Pi.*Dith*.2.22; ὑπὸ σοῦ ὥσπερ ὄφις κηληθῆναι Pl.*R*.358b; ὑπὸ δώρων κηλούμενος Id.*Lg*.885d; ὑφ' ἡδονῆς κηληθείς Id.*R*.413c; ἐφ' οἷς κατορθώσαντες εὐφρανθήσονται, τούτοις κεκήληνται Aeschin.1.191; παρὰ ταῖς Σειρῆσιν Arist.*EE*1230b35: rarely in good sense, παιδείᾳ τὸν νοῦν κηληθείς *Trag.Adesp*.566 K.-S.

κήλη, Att. **κάλη** [prob. ᾱ], ἡ, *tumour*; esp. *rupture, hernia*, Hp.*Aër*.7 (pl.), *AP*6.166 (Lucill.), 11.342.

2. *hump* on a buffalo's back, Arist.*HA*606a16, in acc. pl. κάλας (v.l. χαίτας); in human beings, Eup.276.1, Gal.7.729, Artem.3.45; καλήτης καὶ κάλη Ἀττικοί .., κηλήτης καὶ κήλη Ἴωνες Phryn.*PS*p.81 B. (Cf. ONorse *haull*, OSlav. *kyla*, both = *hernia*.)

Κηληδόνες, αἱ, the *Charmers*, mythical songstresses, like the Sirens, Pi.*Pae*.8.71, cf. Ath.7.290e.

Κηληθμός, ὁ, *rapture, enchantment*, κηληθμῷ δ' ἔσχοντο Od.11.334.

Κηληθρον, τό, = sq., Phryn.*PS*p.80 B.

Κηλημα, ατος, τό, *charm, spell*, in pl., Ibyc.2, E.*Tr*.893: sg., Id.*Hyps.Fr*.26(32).

κηλήνη· μέλαινα, Hsch.

κήλησις, εως, ἡ, *bewitching, charming*, ἔχεων, νόσων, Pl.*Euthd*.290a: *enchantment* by eloquence, δικαστῶν κ. τε καὶ παραμυθία ibid.; by music and sweet sounds, Id.*R*.601b, *Stoic*.3.97.

κήλησμός, ὁ, = κηληθμός, Hdn.*fr*. p.24 H.

κηλήτειρα, ἡ, *enchantress*, glossed by ἡσυχάστρια, Hsch.

κηλητήριος, ον, *charming, appeasing*, χοαί E.*Hec*.535; ᾄσματα Suid.; τὸ κ., = κήληθρον, S.*Tr*.575.

κήλητής, ὁ, *beguiler*, Hippon79.15 W. (κ[η]λητ[ῇ]).

κήλήτης, ου, ὁ, (κήλη) *one who is ruptured*, Str.17.3.4, Gal.10.988, D.C.73.2, *AP*11.342, Luc.*Epigr*.39:—Att. **καλήτης** Phryn.*PS*p.81 B.

κηλητικός, ή, όν, *charming*, τὸ κ. τῆς ἐπιστήμης Ath.14.633a.

κηλήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *charmer*, Orph.*Fr*.297a.6.

κηλίβανα, = σιδηρᾶ καλύμματα, as etym. of κλιβανάριοι, Lyd.*Mag*.1.46.

κηλῑδόω, Dor. **κᾱλ-** Ecphant. (v. infr.):—*stain, soil*, τὰ ἱμάτια Arist.*Insomn*.460a12 (Pass.):—Pass., D.C.77.11: metaph., *defile, sully*, E.*HF*1318, Ecphant.ap.Stob.4.7.64:—Pass., Ph.1.156.

κηλῑδωτός, ή, ον, *stained, soiled*, Suid., *Gloss*.

κηλικτάς, ᾶ, ὁ, or κηλίκτας Lacon., *charmer*, prob. in Plu.2.220f., unless δεικηλίκτας is read.

κηλίς [ῑ], ῖδος, ἡ, *stain, spot, defilement*, esp. of blood, A.*Eu*.787 (lyr.), S.*El*.446, E.*IT*1200, etc.: generally, οὐ ῥᾴδιον ἐκμάξαι τὴν .. κηλῖδα [ἐκ τοῦ κατόπτρου] Arist.*Insomn*.459b32; ἐν ἱματίῳ καθαρῷ καὶ αἱ μικραὶ κ. ἔνδηλοι Id.*GA*780b32; ἱμάτιον κηλίδων μεστόν Thphr.*Char*.19.7.

2. metaph., *stain, blemish*, S.*OT*1384; κ. συμφορᾶς ib.833; κακῶν Id.*OC*1134; ἐστάθη τὴν ἀσπίδα ἔχων, ὃ δοκεῖ κ. εἶναι τοῖς Λακεδαιμονίοις X.*HG*3.1.9; *ignominious punishment*, θεία κ. προσπίπτει τῷ δράσαντι Antipho 3.3.8; τῆς κ. εἰς ὑμᾶς ἀναφερομένης ib.11; τιμωρίας καὶ κηλῖδας πάσας αὐτοῖς ἀνῆκεν Hdn.6.8.8.

3. Medic., *naevus*, Lycusap.Orib.9.44.3.

κῆλον, τό, means by which a god's miraculous power is manifested or deployed, only pl., κῆλα θεοῖο *the shafts* of Apollo, as the cause of sudden death, Il.1.53, 383; πιφαυσκόμενος τὰ ἃ κῆλα, of Zeus during a snowstorm, 12.280; στεροπὴν καὶ αἰθαλόεντα κεραυνόν, κῆλα Διός Hes.*Th*.708: cf. Id.*fr*.204.138 M.-W.; [φόρμιγγος] κῆλα καὶ δαιμόνων θέλγει φρένας Pi.*P*.1.12; φρικώδεα κῆλα πίφαυσκον Orph.*A*.10:—perh. of Bacchic madness, Euph. in *Suppl.Hell*.430 ii 18.

κηλόν· ξηρόν, Hsch.; cf. κήλεος, καυαλέος.

κηλοτομέω, *operate on for hernia*, Gal.1.197.13 (pass.).

κηλοτομία, ἡ, *operation for hernia*, Paul.Aeg.6.63.

κηλοτομικός, ή, όν, *of herniotomy*, τέχνη Gal.*Thras*.24.

κηλοτομος, ὁ, *herniotomist*, ibid. (v.l. -τομικόν).

κηλόω (A), aor. 1 inf. -ῶσαι, = ἀμβλῶσαι, ἐπὶ τῶν ἐμβρύων, *An.Par*.4.257:—Pass., *have an abnormal delivery*, Ptol.*Tetr*.149.

κηλόω (B), collat. form of κηλέω, expld. by εὔχεσθαι θεῷ, Hsch.

κήλυγμα, = κίνυγμα, Hsch.

κήλων, ωνος, ὁ, (κῆλον), Dor. **κάλων**, *AE*1948/9.136 (Epid., iv B.C.); *swipe, swing-beam*, for drawing water, *IG*11(2).154 *A* 8 (Delos, iii B.C.), Hsch.

II. ὄνος κ. *he-ass*, Archil.97, cf. Eust.1597.28, Ph.2.307; *stallion*, Hsch., Suid., prob. in Plaut.*Poen.*1168: hence of Pan, Cratin.321.

κηλώνειον, Ion. -ήϊον, τό, = foreg. 1, Hdt.1.193, 6.119, Ar.*Fr*.679, Arist.*Mech*.857a34, Aen.Tact.39.7, Men.*Dysc*.536 (pl.) *PCair.Zen*.155 (iii B.C.), Gal.*UP*7.7:—written **κηλώνιον,** Apollod.*Poliorc*.162.8, al.

κηλώνεύω, *suspend on a fulcrum* or *pivot*, Hero *Spir*.1.20 (Pass.):—Pass., Ath.Mech.29.14, 30.4.

κηλωνοστᾰσιον, τό, dim. of κηλωνόστασις, *PBerl.Leihg*.13.14, *PLond*.131r.303 (i A.D.).

κηλωνόστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *support* or *base for a swing-beam* (κήλων I), *SB*12524 (17 B.C.).

κηλωστά or **κηλωτά,** ῶν, τά *stews, brothels*, Lyc.1387.

κήμιψ· φλὲψ γεώδης (-ῶδες cod.) ἐν πέτραις (μέτρ- cod.), Hsch.

κημός (Dor. **κᾱμός,** cf. εὐκᾱμία), ὁ, *muzzle*, put on a led horse, to prevent it from biting, X.*Eq*.5.3, *AP*6.246 (Phld. or Marc. Arg.): pl., cj. in Ph.1.698: metaph., κημοὺς στόματος *muzzles* or *gags*, A.*Fr*.125.

2. *nose-bag* for horses, Hsch.

3. *cloth* used by bakers *to cover the nose and mouth*, Ath.12.548c.

4. = φορβειά, Phot.

II. *wicker vessel like an eel-basket*, for fishing, *weel*, S.*Fr*.504.

2. *funnel-shaped top* of the voting-urn, Ar.*Eq*.1150 (lyr., et ibi Sch.), *V*.99, al.

3. *funnel-shaped device* on a fire-thrower, Plb.21.7.1, 4.

III. a *female ornament*, Hsch. Phot.

κῆμος, ἡ, = λεοντοπόδιον, Dsc.4.133, Orph.*A*.920.

κημόω, (κημός) *muzzle* a horse, X.*Eq*.5.3.

II. Medic., = φιμόω, τὸν ὀφθαλμόν Sch.Ar.*Eq*.1147.

III. *fit with the* κημός I.4, πολιῷ δ' ἐπὶ πολλάκι λωτῷ κημωθεὶς (cj. Herm. for κνημωθεὶς) κώμους εἶχε σὺν Ἐξαμύῃ Hermesian.7.38.

κημωσις, εως, ἡ, *muzzling*, Hsch. (also **κίμωσις**).

κηνεῖ, Dor. adv. *there*, *APAW*1928(6).6 (Cos, iv B.C.).

κήνεον· καθαρόν, Hsch.

κῆνος, Aeol. and Dor. for κεῖνος, ἐκεῖνος, Sapph.2.1, *Epigr*.*Gr*.991.13 (Balbilla), *SIG*1025.25 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.); **κήνοθεν,** *thence*, Alc.86.

κηνούει· ἐκεῖ, and **κηνῶ·** ἐκεῖ, Hsch.

κηνσιτορεύω, *serve as censitor*, *SB*8246 (A.D. 340), *PColl.Youtie*78.8 (A.D. 342).

κηνσίτωρ, ὁ, = Lat. *censitor*, *PAmh*.2.83.3 (iii/iv A.D.).

κῆνσος, ὁ, *assessment* (for tax purposes), Ev.Matt.17.25, 22.19, *IGRom*.4.1213 (Thyatira), 3.41 (Nicaea), *PAmh*.2.83.2 (iii/iv A.D.).

κηνσουάλιος, ὁ, Lat. *censualis*, *MAMA*3.29, 206 (Cilicia), Just.*Nov*.17.8 pr.

κήνυγμα, written for κίνυγμα (q.v.), Hsch.

κηνύει· καλεῖ, Id.

κήξ, κηκός, ἡ, a sea-bird, perh. the *tern* or *sea-swallow*, ἄντλῳ δ' ἐνδούπησε πεσοῦσ' ὡς εἰναλίη κήξ Od.15.479:—also in the forms **καύαξ,** = λάρος, Hsch., transf., καύαξ· πανοῦργος Suid.; cf. λάρος, Antim.*Eleg*.6, Euph.130, Call.*Fr*.167, Lyc.741, *AP*7.652 (Leon.); **κῆϋξ,** Babr.115.2, Dionys.*Av*.2.7.

κήομεν (or κείομεν), Ep. for κήωμεν, v. καίω.

κηπάδιον, τό, a kind of vine (?), *PFlor*.148.14 (iii A.D.).

κηπαῖος, α, ον, (κῆπος) *of* or *from a garden, cultivated*, κ. σίκυες Arist.*Pr*.926[b]7, cf. Dsc.2.146, Gal.6.627 (v.l.), etc.; κ. παράδεισοι *garden-like* parks, Clearch.6.

II. κηπαία (sc. θύρα), ἡ, *garden-door, back-door*, *IG*1[3].425.42 (Athens, v B.C.), Hermipp.47.9, cf. Poll.1.76; prov., ταῖς κ. θύραις 'by the back-stairs', D.L.7.25, cf. Gal.2.98.

2. *a herb*, *Sedum Cepaea*, Dsc.3.151.

κηπεία, ἡ, in pl., *gardens*, Pl.*Lg*.845d, D.S.5.43, J.*BJ*5.2.2.

κηπεῖον, τό, *garden*, *SEG*33.168 B fr. a. 1, 6 (Athens, iv B.C.) al.

κηπειος, α, ον, v.l. for κηπαῖος, Nic.*Th*.88.

κηπεργός, ὁ, *gardener*, *MAMA*3.348, 687 (Corycus).

κηπευμα, ατος, τό, *garden*, κηπεύματα Χαρίτων Ar.*Av*.1100, cf. Apollod.Hist.ap.Ath.15.682d, Dicaearch.1.13.

κηπεύς, Dor. **κᾱπ-,** έως, ὁ, *gardener*, Philyll.14, *AP*9.329 (Leon.).

κηπεύσιμος, ον, = κηπευτός, Alex.Trall.*Febr*.7, Sch.Nic.*Th*.66.

κηπευτής, οῦ, ὁ, = κηπεύς, *Gloss*.

κηπευτός, ή, όν, *cultivated, grown in a garden*, Dsc.3.45, *Gp*.12.30.7, Paul.Aeg.1.13.

κηπεύω, *rear in a garden*, λάχανα, σῖτον, Luc.*VH*1.34, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.202 A.:—Pass., Dsc.3.43; τὰ κηπευόμενα *garden plants*, Arist.*PA*668[a]18, Thphr.*HP*7.1.1, Gal.6.542; Ἠριδανὸς ὕδασι κ. κόρας, i.e. the Phaethontids, who became poplars, Eub.67.6: metaph., *tend, cherish*, βόστρυχον E.*Tr*.1175.

II. *cultivate like a garden*, Thphr.*CP*4.6.7 (Pass.), Hld.9.4 (Pass.): metaph., *vivify, freshen*, Αἰδὼς κ. δρόσοις [τὸν λειμῶνα] E.*Hipp*.78; ὁπόσα ὁ ποταμὸς κ. Philostr.*VA*2.26.

κηπίδες Νύμφαι, αἱ *garden*-Nymphs, prob. in Aristaenet.1.3.

κηπίδιον, τό, Dim. of κῆπος, Plu.2.1098b, D.L.3.20.

κηπικός, ὁ, *gardener*, *BGU*1151.42, 51 (i B.C.).

κηπίον, τό, Dim. of κῆπος, *SIG*46.15 (Halic., v B.C.), Plb.6.17.2, Gal.2.211, *PSI*1.77.18, etc.: metaph., *appendage*, κ. καὶ ἐγκαλλώπισμα πλούτου Th.2.62.

II. = κῆπος II, Luc.*Lex*.5.

κηπίων, ωνος, ὁ, name of a musical nome, Plu.2.1132d.

κηποκόμας, ου, ὁ, *one who has his hair cut in the fashion called* κῆπος, *Com.Adesp*.34 D.

κηποοκόμος· κηπουρός Hsch.

κηπολᾰχᾰνία, ἡ, *kitchen-garden*, *POxy*.1917.55 (vi A.D.).

κηπολάχᾰνον, τό, = foreg., *PLond.ined*.2489.13 (iv A.D.).

κηπολόγος, ον, *teaching in a garden*, of Epicureans, *AP*6.307 (Phan.).

κηποπαράδεισος, ὁ, *garden and orchard in one*, *PSI*8.917.5 (i A.D.).

κηποποιΐα, ἡ, *making of a garden*, *Gp*.12.2.1.

κῆπος, Dor. **κᾶπος** (also *Inscr.Cypr*.135.20 H.), ὁ, *garden, orchard*, or *plantation*, Od.7.129, 24.247, 338; πολυδένδρεος 4.737; of any rich, highly cultivated region, as Ἀφροδίτας κᾶπος, i.e. Cyrene, Pi.*P*.5.24; Διὸς κ., i.e. Libya, ib.9.53 (but Διὸς κῆποι, prob. the

garden of the Hesperides, S.*Fr*.320 (lyr.); Pl.*Smp*.203b, Φοίβου παλαιὸς κ., of the northern sky, ib.956, cf. cf. Ὠκεανοῦ κ. Ar.*Nu*.271); κ. Εὐβοίας S.*Fr*.24; οἱ Μίδεω κῆποι, in Macedonia, Hdt.8.138; of the country round Panormus, Call.Hist.2; the *enclosure* for the Olympic games, Pi.*O*.3.24; οἱ ἀπὸ τῶν κ. the scholars of Epicurus, because he taught in a *garden*, S.E.*M*.9.64, cf. D.L.10.10; οἱ Ἀδώνιδος κ., v. Ἄδωνις; οἱ Ταντάλου κ., prov. of illusory pleasures, Philostr.*VS*1.20.1: metaph., Χαρίτων νέμομαι κᾶπον, i.e. poetic art, Pi.*O*.9.27; ἐκ Μουσῶν κ. τινῶν .. δρεπόμενοι τὰ μέλη Pl.*Ion*534a; τοὺς ἐν τοῖς γράμμασι κ. σπείρειν Id.*Phdr*.276d.

II. *a fashion of cropping the hair*, Poll.2.29, Ael.Dion.*Fr*.230.

III. *pudenda muliebria*, D.L.2.116; ὁ ἀφροδίσιος κ., Archipp.2 D.

IV. v.l. for κῆβος (q.v.).

κηποτάφιον [τᾰ], τό, *garden with a tomb*, *BGU*1120.7 (i B.C.):—also **-τάφος,** ὁ, or **-τᾰφον,** τό, *Papers of Amer. Sch. at Athens*3.621 (Ilias): *IUrb.Rom*.836, cf. Lat. *cepotaphium*, *SB*9801.2 (ii/iii A.D.).

κηποτύραννος [ῠ], ὁ, *tyrant of the garden*, epith. of the Epicurean philosopher Apollodorus, D.L.10.25.

κηπουργία, ἡ, *gardening*, Poll.7.101.

κηπουργικός, ή, όν, *skilled in gardening*, ib.141.

κηπουρέω, *practise gardening*, Phleg.*Mir*.8, Poll.9.13.

κηπουριᾰκός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a garden*, θρίδακες *BGU*1118.13 (i. B.C.); θύραι (made of lettuce-stems) v.l. in Thphr.*HP*7.4.5.

κηπουρικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for gardening*, νόμοι, νόμιμον, Pl.*Min*.316e, 317b; κηπουρικαὶ θύραι *garden* trellis, Thphr.*HP*7.4.5; κ. κτένες, πλατυλίσγιον, Ph.*Bel*.100.10, Apollod.*Poliorc*.220.18; κ. λάχανον *Hippiatr*.7: κηπουρικά, τά, treatise on gardening by Caesennius, etc., Plin.*HN*1.19 Ind.*Auct*., 19.177.

II. *skilled in gardening*, cj. in Poll.7.141. Adv. -κῶς ibid.

κηπουρός, ὁ, (οὖρος) *keeper of a garden*, ὄφις Euph.154.

II. *gardener*, *IG*2.10 (v B.C.), Thphr.*HP*7.2.5, *PCair.Zen*.59.6 (iii B.C.), Plb.18.6.4, Ev.Jo.20.15, Philostr.*Her*.*Prooem*.;2, *CIG*4082 (Pessinus); title of play by Antiph.:—also **κηπωρός,** Archipp.44, Pl.*Min*.316e, *PFay*.101[r]ii 4 (i B.C.).

κηπρίαρτος, v. κοπριαίρετος.

κηπυριστής, wd. without context in *SEG*9.824 (Carthage). (Prob. for κηπουρ-; cf. κηπουρός).

Κήρ, ἡ, Aeol. **Κᾶρ** Alc. (v. infr.), gen. Κηρός, acc. Κῆρα; Dor. Κάρ, epigr. in *BCH*116.599 (Ambracia, vi/v B.C.), acc. κᾶρα, Alcm.88 P., Dor. pl. **Κᾶρες** Hipparch.ap.Stob.4.34.8 (v.l. Κῆρες), but sg. κήρ Trag. in lyr. (v. infr.):—*the goddess of death* or *doom*, Κὴρ .. Θανάτοιο Od.11.171, etc.; Κῆρες .. Θανάτοιο Il.2.834, etc.; ἐν δ' Ἔρις ἐν δὲ Κυδοιμὸς ὁμίλεον ἐν δ' ὀλοὴ Κ. Il.18.535; ἐμὲ μὲν Κ. ἀμφέχανε στυγερή, ἥ περ λάχε γιγνόμενόν περ 23.79; διχθάδιαι Κῆρες, of Achilles, 9.411; Κῆρες μυρίαι 12.326; Κῆρες Ἀχαιῶν, Τρώων, 8.73, 74; Κ. νηλεόποινοι Hes.*Th*.217; Κ. Ἐρινύες A.*Th*.1060 (anap.); Κ. ἀναπλάκητοι S.*OT*472 (lyr.), cf. *Tr*.133 (lyr.), Pi.*Fr*.277, E.*El*.1252, *HF*870 (troch.); ἁρπαξάνδρα Κ., of the Sphinx, A.*Th*.777 (lyr.): prov., θύραζε Κῆρες (v.l. Κᾶρες), οὐκ ἔνι (v.l. ἔτ') Ἀνθεστήρια, of those who want the same always, Zen.4.33, Suid. s.v. θύραζε.

II. as Appellat., *doom*, *death*, esp. when *violent*, rarely without personal sense in Hom., τὸ δέ τοι κὴρ εἴδεται εἶναι that seems to thee to be *death*, Il.1.228; κῆρ' ἀλεείνων 3.32, al.; φόνον καὶ κ. φέροντες 2.352, al.: freq. later, ὑπὰ κᾶρι .. διννάεντ' Ἀχέροντ' ἐπέραιδε Alc.*Supp*.7.7; μέλαιναν κῆρ' ἐπ' ὄμμασιν βαλών E.*Ph*.950.

2. νοσῶν παλαιᾷ κηρί *plague, disease*, S.*Ph*.42, cf. 1166 (lyr.): in a general sense, βαρεῖα μὲν κ. τὸ μὴ πιθέσθαι grievous *ruin* it were not to obey, A.*Ag*.206 (lyr.); ἐλευθέρῳ ψευδεῖ καλεῖσθαι κ. πρόσεστιν οὐ καλή an unseemly *disgrace*, S.*Tr*.454; οὐκ ὀλίγας κῆρας ἐν τῷ βίῳ διώσεαι, φθόνον καὶ ζῆλον καὶ δυσμενίην Democr.191, 285 D.-K.

3. pl. sts. in Prose, *blemishes, defects*, [τοῖς καλοῖς] κ. ἐπιπεφύκασιν Pl.*Lg*.937d; [τόποι] ἰδίας ἔχουσι κῆρας Thphr.*CP*5.10.4; κ. σύμφυτοι D.H.2.3, cf. 8.61; ἁμαρτίαι καὶ κ. Plu.*Cim*.2; σῶμα ἀκήρατον τῶν ἐκτὸς κ. Ti.Locr.95b, cf. Ph.1.368, al.: rarely sg., συνήθειαν ὥσπερ τινὰ κ. Plu.*Ant*.2, cf. Ph.1.440. (Perh. cogn. with κεραΐζω.)

κῆρ, τό, perh. contr. from κέαρ (sed v. infr.); Hom. always κῆρ, dat. κῆρι, Adv. κηρόθι (q.v.); in Pi., B., and Trag. always κέαρ (no other case):—*heart*, κῆρ γηθεῖ ἐνὶ στήθεσσι Il.14.139; κ. ἄχνυται ἐν θυμῷ 6.523, cf. 7.428; ἄλλα δέ οἱ κ. ὅρμαινε φρεσὶν ᾗσιν Od.18.344, cf. 7.82; τῶ κε .. αἶψα μεταστρέψειε νόον μετὰ σὸν καὶ ἐμὸν κ. Il.15.52; θαλέων ἐμπλησάμενος κ. 22.504, cf. 19.319; τοῦ δ' οὔ ποτε κυδάλιμον κ. ταρβεῖ, of a boar or lion, 12.45: dat. κῆρι as Adv., *with all the heart, heartily*, ὅν τε Ζεὺς κῆρι φιλήσῃ 9.117: mostly strengthd., περὶ κ. φιλεῖν (περὶ Adv., either *exceedingly* or *throughout*) 13.430; περὶ κ. .. τιμᾶν τινα Od.5.36, etc.; ἀπέχθωνται περὶ κ. Il.4.53; περὶ κ. .. ἐχολώθη 13.206; νεμεσσῶμαι π. κῆρι ib.119; for λάσιον κ. v. λάσιος; later κῆρ ἄσᾳ βόρηται dub. in Sapph.*Supp*.25.18; ἐμὸν κέαρ οὐ γεύεται ὕμνων Pi.*I*.5(4).20, cf. *N*.7.102, B.16.108, etc.; κέαρ ἀπαράμυθον A.*Pr*.187 (lyr.); ἠλγύνθην, ἠχθέσθην κέαρ, ib.247, 392, etc.; paratrag., τὸ κέαρ ηὐφράνθην Ar.*Ach*.5. (With nom. κῆρ cf. OPruss. *seyr*, Arm. *sirt*, 'heart', I.-E *k̑ērd-* (cf. καρδία); κέαρ is perh. a later formation on the analogy of ἔαρ: ἦρ.)

κήρα, ἡ, Lat. *cera*, *wax tablet*, *POxy*.2110.4 (iv A.D.).

κηραίνω (A), (κήρ) *harm, destroy*, A.*Supp*.999, Ph.1.653:—Pass., *to be injured, spoiled, perish*, *Placit*.2.4.12, Hierocl.*in CA*14p.451 M.

II. intr., *to be blemished* or *imperfect*, Ph.1.280, al.

κηραίνω (B), (κῆρ) *to be sick at heart, anxious*, E.*HF*518; τι *at* a thing, Id.*Hipp*.223 (anap.); ἐπί τινι Max.93; κ. περί τι Ph.2.205, al.

κηρᾰμύντης, ου, ὁ, (ἀμύνω) *averter of evil*, epith. of Heracles, Lyc.663.

κηράνθεμος, ὁ, = κήρινθος, Dsc.2.82 (pl.), 5.9.

κηρᾰφίς, ίδος, ἡ, some kind of sea-creature, prob. crustacean, Nic.*Al*.394; κ.· κάραβος Hsch.

κηρᾰχάτης [χᾱ], ου, ὁ, *wax-agate*, Plin.*HN*37.139.

κηρέλαιον, τό, *wax-oil*, a kind of *salve*, Gal.6.445, 13.953.

κηρεμβροχή, ἡ, *fomentation with melted wax*, Alex.Trall.12.

κηρέσιος, ον, (κήρ) *deadly, pernicious*, Hsch.

κηρεσσῐφόρητος, ον, *urged on by the* Κῆρες, ἐξελάαν .. κύνας κηρεσσιφορήτους Il.8.527.

κηρία, ἡ, v. κειρία.

κηριάζω, *spawn*, of the purple-fish (πορφύρα), whose spawn is like a honeycomb (κηρίον), Arist.*HA*546[b]25, *GA*761[b]32.

κηριάπτης, *ceriforus, ceriolum*, *Gloss*.:—Dim. **κηριαπτάριον,** τό, *PMasp*.340 *B* 77 (vi A.D.); *container for wax*, *PVindob*.G. 25737 (*ZPE*64.75; vi/vii A.D.).

κηρίδιον, τό, Dim. of κηρίον, *honeycomb*, Aët.5.137 (pl.).

κηρίζω, *have a waxy appearance*, Zos.Alch.p.215 B.

κηρίνη [ῐ], ἡ, = κηρίων II, Hsch., Phot.

II. (sc. ἔμπλαστρος) name of a *plaster*, Asclep.ap.Gal.13.936.

κηρίνθη, ἡ, Lat. *cerintha, honeywort*, *VGerg*.G. 4.63, Plin.*HN*21.70 (-e).

κήρινθος, ὁ, *bee-bread*, = ἐριθάκη, Arist.*HA*623b23, Plin.*HN*11.17, Hsch.

II. kind of *ulcer*, Id.

κήρῐνος, η, ον, (κηρός) *waxen*, Ar.*Ec*.1035, Archipp.3 D., Pl.*Tht*.191c, 197d; κηρίνα ὀπώρα, i.e. *honey*, Alcm.75.

II. metaph., *pliable as wax*, Hippon79.5 W.; τοὺς θυμοὺς .. κηρίνους ποιεῖν Pl.*Lg*.633d; κηρίνας τὰς ὑπολήψεις ἔχειν Arr.*Epict*.3.16.10.

2. *wax-coloured, pallid*, Suid. s.v. ἐκηριώθην.

3. of women, *'made up' with cosmetics*, Philostr.*Ep*.22, cf. *VA*2.22.

κηριοελκός, ὁ, *one who makes wax lights*, *PRyl*.374.3 (i B.C./i A.D.).

κηριοκλέπτης, ου, ὁ, *stealer of honeycombs*, title of Theocritus' nineteenth Idyll.

κηριολάριον, *cerilarium*, *Gloss*.

κηρίολος, ὁ, Lat. *cereolus, wax taper*, *IEphes*.2227, 3216.5 (ii A.D.); gloss on κηρίνη φρυαλλίς Hdn.*Philet*.215 D.

κηρίον, τό, (κηρός) *honeycomb*, mostly in pl., *h.Merc*.559, Hes.*Th*.597, Hdt.5.114, etc.; κ. καὶ λίβανον, as offerings, *Supp.Epigr*.3.774 (Crete, i B.C.): sg., Pl.*R*.552c, Theoc.19.2, *IG*5(2).514.14 (Lycosura, ii B.C.); τὸ κ. τοῦ μέλιτος LXX1Ki.14.27; used in Medicine, Hp.*Morb*.2.45, 3.17; παιδίον κηρίῳ βεβυσμένον having its mouth stopped with *a piece of honeycomb*, Ar.*Th*.506, cf. Sch. ad loc., Sor.1.86; κ. σφηκῶν Hdt.2.92: κηρία, τά, *honey*, Hippon.36, Aristo ap.Ath.2.38f.

2. metaph., of a book of poems, *AP*9.190: Babr.*Prooem*. 18, pl., title of Anthologies, Gell.*Praef*.6.

3. metaph., of anything pleasant, τῆς ἐπιθυμίας τὸ κ. Lib.*Ep*.112.1.

II. *a cutaneous disease*, = μελικηρίς, Dsc.2.135 (pl.), Gal.7.728, al., Hp.*Aff*.35.

κηριόομαι, Pass., *to be panic-stricken*, Hsch. (cf. eund. s.v. ἐκηριώθη), Suid., prob. in *Anacreont*.13.18.

κηριοποιός, όν, *making honeycombs*, Arist.*HA*623b7.

κηρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = κιρρίς, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.8.355d, Alex.Trall.7.1, 8.2, al.

κηρῖτις (sc. λίθος), ἡ, a precious stone *like wax*, Plin.*HN*37.153.

κηριτρεφής, ές, (τρέφω) *born to misery*, ἄνθρωποι Hes.*Op*.418, cf. Orac.ap.Sch.E.*Ph*.638.

κηριτρόφος, ον (κήρ), *death-breeding, deadly*, ὄφις Nic.*Th*.192 (dub.; v.l. κηρο-).

κηριφᾰτοι, οἱ, (θείνω) = ὅσοι νόσῳ τεθνήκασιν, Hsch.

κηριώδης, ες, *arranged like a honeycomb*, Thphr.*HP*3.13.3.

κηριωμα, ατος, τό, *rheum in the eyes*, S.*Fr*.715.

κηριων, ωνος, ὁ, *wax light, waxen torch*, Plu.2.263f, Gal.17(2).267.

II. *whip*, Hsch. and Phot. s.v. κηρίναι.

κηρογονία, ἡ, *formation of wax* or *combs*, LXX4Ma.14.19. **-γρᾰφέω,** *paint with wax*, *Inscr.Délos*290.112 (iii B.C.), Callix.2 (Pass.).

κηρογρᾰφεῖον, τό, *implement for writing on wax, stylus*, Babylonian Talmud, Kelim, ch. 16 p.48 (in Hebr. letters).

κηρογρᾰφία, ἡ, *painting with wax*, i.e. *encaustic painting*, πᾶς τόπος κηρογραφία κατεπεποίκιλτο Id.1.

κηροδέτης, ου, Dor. **-δέτας,** ὁ, = sq., κάλαμος E.*IT*1125 (lyr.).

κηροδετος, ον, (δέω A) *bound* or *joined with wax*, μέλι *APl*.4.305 (Antip.); σῦριγξ Euph.ap.Ath.4.184a; κ. πνεῦμα the breath *of the wax-joined pipe*, Theoc.*Ep*.5.4.

κηροδομέω, *build with wax*, of bees, Ps.-Phoc.174.

κηροδόχος, ὁ, *honeycomb*, Hsch. s.v. σμῆναι.

κηροειδής, ές, *like wax, waxen*, σώματα Pl.*Ti*.61c, etc.: metaph., of the soul, Ph.1.64.

2. *wax-coloured*, *PSI*4.444.3 (iii B.C.), Dsc.1.119.

κηρόθεν, Adv., (κῆρ) *from the heart*, *EM*511.20.

κηρόθῐ, Adv., (κῆρ) *with all the heart, heartily*, in Hom. always folld. by μᾶλλον, ἀπήχθετο κ. μ. Il.9.300; χολώσατο κ. μ. 21.136, cf. Od.5.284, etc.; φίλει δέ με κ. μ. 15.370; τίον δέ ἑ κ. μ. Hes.*Sc*.85.

κηρόκλυστος, ον, *coated with wax*, *PSI*6.594.20 (iii B.C.); perh. Cypr. *ke-ro-ku-lu-su-to-se* *ICS*208 (addenda).

κηρόμάρμᾰρος, ὁ, *cement* for making drainpipes watertight, Steph.*in Hp*.2.384 D.

κηρόμελι, ιτος, τό, *honey in the comb*, Sch.rec.Theoc.7.83, prob. in Zos.Alch.p.113 B.

κηρόν· λεπτόν, νοσερόν, Hsch.

κηρόομαι, Pass., (κήρ II) *to be destroyed, injured*, *EM*322.13.

κηροπᾰγής, ές, *fastened with wax*, θαλάμαι *AP*6.239 (Apollonid.), cf. Man.1.242.

κηροπάζουσα· βαστάζουσα, Hsch.

κηρόπισσος, ὁ, *wax-pitch*, an ointment, Hp.*Morb*.2.18, cf. *Gloss*.

κηροπλαστέω, *mould of* or *in wax*, Hp.*Art*.62; κ. Ἔρωτα Eub.41; *mould as in wax*, ἐκηροπλάστεεν τὸν ἄνθρωπον ἡ φύσις Aret.*SD*2.13.

2. *make wax cells*, D.S.17.75, 19.2.

κηροπλαστης, ου, ὁ, *modeller in wax: modeller*, Pl.*Ti*.74c, Ptol.*Tetr*.180, *PCair.Zen*.782(*a*).64 (iii B.C.), Plot.3.8.2.

κηροπλαστικός, ή, όν, ἡ -κή, (sc. τέχνη) Poll.7.165; ἡ ὕλη [ἐστὶν ἄμορφος] πρὸς-κήν Ocell.2.3; κηροπλαστικοῖς .. τύποις Procl.*in Prm*.841.28.

κηροπλαστος, ον, (πλάσσω) *moulded of wax*, μελίσσης κ. ὄργανον S.*Fr*.398.5: metaph., of a girl, *AP*9.570 (Phld.).

2. = κηροδετος, δόναξ A.*Pr*.574 (lyr.).

κηροποιός, όν, *making wax*, Sch.Ar.*V*.1080.

κηροπώλης, ου, ὁ, *wax-chandler*, *Gloss*.

κηρός, ὁ, *bees-wax*, Od.12.48, Theoc.1.27, etc.; *honeycomb*, Id.20.27; εὐπλαστότερον κηροῦ Pl.*R*.588d; used as a cosmetic, Philostr.*Ep*.22; in encaustic painting, *IG*4(1).102.272 (Epid. iv B.C.), 14.1320, *Anacreont*.16.34, 17.25 W.; for writing tablets, Hdt.7.239, *AP*4.1.10 (Mel.), 7.36 (Eryc.), *POxy*.736.16 (i A.D.), etc.: hence λόγους εἰς γραμμάτιον καὶ κηρὸν ἐρχομένους Lib.*Ep*.886.1.

2. *sealing-wax*, Luc.*Alex*.21.

3. κ. Τυρρηνικός *white wax* used in medicine, Gal.13.411, Dsc.1.70.

II. pl. κηροί *wax tapers*, Hld.9.11. (Panhellenic η, *IG*4.l.c., Theoc. ll.cc., cf. κήρινος, κηρόδετος, κηροχυτέω; Lat. *cera*.)

κηροσσαίων· παλαιῶν, Hsch.

κηροτᾰκίς, ίδος, ἡ, *hot palette, hot plate*, used by painters for keeping wax paints hot, and by alchemists, *PHolm*..6.33, Syn.Alch.p.60 B., Zos.Alch.p.158 B., etc.

κηροτέχνης, ου, ὁ, *modeller in wax*, *Anacreont*.10.9.

κηροτρόφος (A), ον, (κήρ) *death-breeding, deadly*, ὄφις Nic.*Th*.192 (v.l.).

κηροτροφος (B), ον, (κηρός) *waxen*, δῶρα μελισσῶν *AP*6.236 (Phil.).

κηρούει· ἐκεῖ (Cret.), Hsch. (nisi leg. κηνούει).

κηρουλκός, όν, (κήρ, ἕλκω) *bringing destruction*, Lyc.407.

κηρόφιν, *from the heart*, Hsch.

κηροφορέω, *produce wax*, Suid.

κηροφόρον, *cerostatarium, Gloss*.

κηροχίτων [ῐ], ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *clad in wax*, λαμπάς *AP*6.249 (Antip.).

κηροχρως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *wax-cloured*, κόμαι Chaerem.1.5 (fort. κιρρό-, q.v.).

κηροχῠτέω, *mould as in wax*, Ar.*Th*.56 (anap.); κηροχυτεῖ τὰν ψυχάν Hippod.ap.Stob.4.1.94.

κηροχῠτος, ον, *moulded of wax*, κ. μείλιγμα, of the melody of Pan, Castorio 2.5; dub. in Pl.*Epigr*.32.

κηρόω (A), *wax over*, [δέλτον] Herod.3.15, cf. Tryph.*Trop*.p.195 S. (Pass.), *PMag.Par*.1.3214:—Pass., Hp.*Art*.30; κεκηρῶσθαι τὰ ἔσωθεν [τῆς κλεψύδρας] Aen.Tact.22.25; *to be fastened with wax*, [σῦριγξ] κεκήρωτο Longus2.35.

II. Med., *form for oneslef in wax*, ἄγγεα *AP*9.226 (Zon.).

κηρόω (B), (?κήρ) pass. pf. part. κεκηρωμένη· κεκακωμένη Hsch.

κήρτεα· τὰ κέρδη, Hsch.

κήρυγμα, ατος, τό, (κηρύσσω) Aeol. κάρυγμα *SEG*32.1243, *that which is cried by a herald, proclamation*, S.*Ichn*.13, etc.; κ. ποιέεσθαι Hdt.3.52; ἐκ τοῦ κ. by *proclamation*, Id.6.78; πόλει κ. θεῖναι S.*Ant*.8; τῷ κ. ἐμμένειν Id.*OT*350, cf. *Ant*.454; κ. ἀνειπεῖν Th.4.105; κηρύσσειν Aeschin.3.154; κ. γιγνόμενον D.18.83; *announcement* of victory in games, D.C.63.14; *mandate, summons*, S.*Ant*.162 (anap.); *reward offered by proclamation*, X.*HG*5.4.10, Aeschin.3.33.

II. *preaching*, Ev.Luc.11.32, al.

κήρυγμός, ὁ, = κήρυξις, Sch.B. Il.21.575.

κηρύκαινα [ῡ], ἡ, fem. of κῆρυξ, Ar.*Ec*.73.

II. at Alexandria a kind of *charwoman*, Suid.

κηρύκεία, Ion. **-ηΐη,** ἡ, *office of herald* or *crier*, Hdt.7.134 (pl.), Pl.*Lg*.742b, *IG*2.145; ἐπὶ κηρυκείαν ἀποστέλλεσθαι on an *embassy*, Lexap.Aeschin.1.21.

2. *crier's pay*, Is.*Fr*.46.

κηρύκειον, Ion. **-ήϊον**, Dor. **κᾱρύκειον,** τό, *herald's wand*, Hdt.9.100, Th.1.53, *IG*12(8).51.24 (Imbros, ii B.C.), Ph.2.560; κ. συμπεπλεγμένα ἐκ τῶν θαλλῶν, = ἱκετηρίαι, Din.1.18: prov., τὸ κ. ἢ τὴν μάχαιραν 'peace or the sword', Phot.: as signet, *Tab.Heracl*.1.4, 2.3; **-ιον,** Ar.*Fr*.518, Hsch. s.v. δράκοντα; also with ῠ, *AP*11.124 (Nicarch.).

2. the constellation *Caduceus*, Hipparch.ap.Gem.3.13 (-ιον codd.), Vett.Val.7.6.

II. *tax on auction sales*, *PSI*5.543.59 (iii B.C.), *PEleph*.14.12 (iii B.C.); *auctioneer's fee*, *SIG*1011.23 (Chalcedon, iii/ii B.C.), Suid.; φερειν ἠξίου κηρύκιον stooped to win a *tale-bearer's fee*, Jul.*Or*.2.96a

III. *the stone* whence the herald made his proclamations, Hsch., Suid.

IV. *surgical machine*, Orib.49.4.64.

κηρύκειος, ον, *of a herald*, γράμμα S.*Fr*.784; γραφή Anon.ap.Suid.

II. Κᾱρυκήϝιος, ὁ, Boeot. title of Apollo, *Schwyzer*440.10, 11 (Tanagra, Thebes, vi B.C.).

κηρύκευμα, ατος, τό, *proclamation, message*, A.*Th*.651.

κηρύκευσις, εως, ἡ, = κηρυκεία, Suid.

κηρύκεύω, *perform the office of a herald*, Pl.*Lg*.941a, Aeschin.1.19; κ. τινί *to be* his *herald*, Lycurg. in *Gött.Nachr*.1922.45, Philoch.36: c. gen., κ. τῆς βουλῆς *IG*3.1128 (ii A.D.).

II. trans., *proclaim, notify*, τινί τι A.*Supp*.221, cf. E.*Tr*.787 (anap.).

κηρύκηΐη, κηρύκήϊν, Ion. for κηρυκεία, -ειον.

κηρύκίδαι, v. κῆρυξ I. 1a.

κηρύκικός, ή, όν, *of heralds*, φῦλον, ἔθνος, Pl.*Plt*.260d, 290b: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) ib.260e, ἑκατοστὴ κηρυκικῶν, = κηρύκειον II, *OBodl*. i 41 (ii B.C.): -κόν, τό, perh. = κηρύκειον II, *Inscr.Délos*1408*A*ii50 (ii B.C.).

κηρύκῐνος, η, ον, *of a herald*, ῥάβδος Suid.

II. -ίνη, ἡ, = κηρύκαινα, Hsch., Phot.; but (sc. ἀρχή), *crier's office*, *CPR*232.29 (ii/iii A.D.).

κηρύκιοειδής, (-κοειδ- cod.), ές, *like a herald's staff*, Hsch. s.v. Ἑρυῆς.

κηρύκιον, τό, v. κηρύκειον.

II. *eye-salve*, Alex.Trall.2.

III. in pl., *sharp, pointed stones*, Paul.Aeg.6.88.

κηρύκιοφόρος, ον, *bearing a herald's staff*, *EM*812.26 (prob.), *Gloss*.

κηρύκίσκος, ὁ, perh. *crier*, ephebic official, *IG*2.1723.7 (Athens, i A.D., w. new fr., *SEG*26.166.18).

κηρύκτικός, ή, όν, = κηρυκικός, Gal.1.227.

κηρύκτός, ή, όν, *announced by public herald*, στέφανος Inscr.cit. ad *BMus.Inscr*.1032.10, *BCH*17.545.

κηρύκώδης, ες, *like* (*that of*) *the trumpet-shell* κῆρυξ (11), Arist.*HA*527ᵃ28.

κηρύλος [ῠ], ὁ, fabulous sea-bird, sts. identified with ἀλκυών, or the male of that species (cf. Antig.ap.Hsch.), Alcm.26.2, Archil.141 (cf. 49 D.), Arist.*HA*593ᵇ12, Clearch.73, Ael.*NA*5.48: **κειρύλος,** Ar.*Av*.300 (cf. Sch. ad loc., Hsch.), applied to the barber Sporgilos (from κείρω).

κήρῡνος, ὁ, *a throw of the dice*, Eub.57.2; **κάρυννος,** Phot.

κῆρυξ, ῡκος, ὁ, Aeol. **κᾶρυξ** [ᾱ[Sapph.*Supp*.20a.2, Pi.*N*.8.1; also Dor. *IG*4.1.102 (Epid., iv B.C.), etc., Cypr. *ka-ru-xe*, alphabetic Κᾶρυξ pers. n., *ICS*260:—but **κήρῡκος,** ου, ὁ, *EM*775.26: (κηρύσσω):—*herald, pursuivant*: generally, *public messenger, envoy*, κ. λιγύφθογγοι Il.2.50, al.; κηρύκων, οἳ δημιοεργοὶ ἔασιν Od.19.135; κ. Διῒφίλοι Il.8.517; κ., Διὸς ἄγγελοι ἠδὲ καὶ ἀνδρῶν 1.334; θεῶν κ., of Hermes, Hes.*Op*.80, cf. Th.939, A.*Ag*.515, *Ch*.124: distd. from πρέσβεις, as being *messengers between nations at war*, Sch.Th.1.29, cf. A.*Supp*.727, Pl.*Lg*.941a, D.12.4: used interchangeably with ἀπόστολος, Hdt.1.21: as pr. n. of a family at Athens, Th.8.53, And.1.116, Paus.1.38.3, Poll.8.103; functioning as μάγειροι at festivals, Clidem.3, 17; Κηρυκίδαι Phot.

b. as fem., Pi.*N*.8.1, Nonn.*D*.4.11.

2. *crier*, who made proclamation and kept order in assemblies, etc., Ar.*Ach*.42 sq.; ὁ κ. ἀνεῖπεν And.1.36, etc.; ὁ τῶν μυστῶν κ., at Eleusis, X.*HG*2.4.20, cf. *SIG*845 (Eleusis, iii A.D.), Philostr.*VS*2.33.4.

3. *auctioneer*, ὑπὸ κήρυκος πωλεῖν Thphr.*Fr*.97: ἀπέδοτο πάντα τὰ ἔργα ὑπὸ κήρυκα *IPE*132 *B* 35 (Olbia, iii B.C.), cf. *PHib*.1.29.21 (iii B.C.); ἀποδίδοσθαι ὑπὸ κήρυκι Ammon.*Diff*.p.81 V. (v.l. ὑπὸ κήρυκα Ptol.Asc.p.399 H.).

4. generally, *messenger, herald*, θεοὶ κήρυκες ἀγγέλλουσι S.*OC*1511, cf. E.*El*.347; of the cock, Ar.*Ec*.30; of writing, Id.*Th*.780 (anap.); κ. καὶ τάφος εἰμὶ βροτοῦ *IG*14.1618; of Homer, ἡρώων κάρυκ' ἀρετᾶς ib.1188: metaph., κ. καὶ ἀπόστολος 1Ep.Ti.2.7, al. τοὺς ἐρινάζοντας τοὺς ἐρινοὺς κήρυκας λέγουσι Hsch. s.v. κήρυκες.

II. *trumpet-shell*, e.g. *Triton nodiferum*, and smaller species, Arist.*HA*528^{a}10, al., Hp.*Vict*.2.48, Diocl.*Fr*.133, Macho ap.Ath.8.349c, Gal.4.670, Alciphr.1.7, Alex.Trall.3.7. [ῡ exc. acc. pl. κήρῠκας Antim.19 (s.v.l.), cf. κηρῠκιον *AP*11.124 (Nicarch.): but accented κῆρυξ, Hdn.Gr.1.44, etc.] (Cf. Skt. *kārús* 'poet', *kīrtis* 'fame') Myc. *ka-ru-ke* (dat.)

κήρυξις, εως, ἡ, *proclaiming*, as a subject of competition, D.C.63.8, 14.

κηρύσσω, Att. **-ττω,** Dor. **καρύσσω**: impf. ἐκήρυσσον Il.2.444, Th.1.27, -υττον And.1.112: fut. -ύξω Ar.*Ec*.684, Dor. καρυξῶ Id.*Ach*.748: aor. ἐκήρυξα Hdt.1.194 (ἀπο-), etc., Aeol. part. καρύξαισα Pi.*I*.4(3).25: pf. κεκήρῡχα (ἐπι-) D.19.35:—Pass., fut. κηρυχθήσομαι X.*Cyr*.8.4.4, Aeschin.3.230, κηρύξομαι E.*Ph*.1631: aor. ἐκηρύχθην S.*OT*737, etc.: pf. κεκήρυγμαι E.*Fr*.1, Th.4.38:—*to be a herald, officiate as herald*, κηρύσσων γήρασκε Il.17.325.

b. *to be an auctioneer*, D.44.4.

2. *make proclamation as a herald*, λαὸν κηρύσσοντες ἀγειρόντων let them convene the people *by voice of herald*, Il.2.438, cf. 444, Od.2.8; κήρυσσε, κῆρυξ A.*Eu*.566, etc.: impers., ἐκήρυξε (sc. ὁ κῆρυξ) τοῖςἝλλησι συσκευάζεσθαι *proclamation was made* .., X.*An*.3.4.36; κηρυξάτω Id.*Cyr*.4.5.42.

II. c. acc. pers., *summon by herald*, κ. ἀγορήνδε .. Ἀχαιούς Il.2.51, Od.2.7; πόλεμόνδε Il.2.443;:—Pass., τίς ἐκηρύχθη πρώτην φυλακήν*;* who *was summoned* to the first watch? E.*Rh*.538 (anap.).

2. *proclaim* as conqueror, Plu.2.185a; Φαβωρῖνον ἡ εὐγλωττία ἐν σοφισταῖς ἐκήρυττεν Philostr.*VS*1.8.1:—Pass., μήτε κηρυχθήσεσθαι μήτε ἆθλα λήψεσθαι X.*Cyr*.8.4.4; ὥστε τὴν πόλιν κηρυχθῆναι καὶ αὐτὸν στεφανωθῆναι Lys.19.63; *proclaim* as a criminal, D.25.56, cf. S.*El*.606; κηρύσσω τὸν Ἔρωτα *AP*5.176 (Mel.):—Pass., of a country, *to be proclaimed, extolled*, στεφάνοις ἀρετᾶς E.*Tr*.223 (lyr.).

3. *call upon, invoke*, θεούς Id.*Hec*.146 (anap.); κηρύξας δαίμονας κλύειν A.*Ch*.124a:—Pass., *to be called*, τοῦ κεκήρυξαι πατρός*;* E.*Fr*.1; κηρυσσομένοισι .. ἀπ' ἐσθλῶν δωμάτων Id.*Andr*.772 (lyr.).

III. c. acc. rei, *proclaim, announce*, τινί τι A.*Ag*.1349, *Ch*.4, 1026; αὐδάν E.*Ion*911 (lyr.); ἀγῶνας Ἀργείοισι S.*Aj*.1240; *proclaim* or *advertise* for sale, etc., Hdt.6.121 (Pass.), Plu.2.207a, etc.; κ. ἀποικίαν *proclaim* a colony, i.e. *invite* people to join as colonists, Th.1.27; κ. ὃς βούλοιτο .. *make proclamation* for some one who would .., Hdt.2.134:—Pass., of a crime, *to be proclaimed*, Antipho 2.3.2; τὰ κεκηρυγμένα Th.4.38.

2. *declare, tell*, τοῦτ' ἐκηρύχθη πόλει this *news was spread* in .., S.*OT*l.c.; τοῦτο κ. πόθι παῖς ναίει Id.*Tr*.97 (lyr.); ὃ εἰς τὸ οὖς ἀκούετε, κηρύξατε ἐπὶ τῶν δεωμάτων Ev.Matt.10.27: abs., S.*El*.1105.

3. *proclaim, command publicly*, τινί τι A.*Th*.1048, S.*Ant*.32.450, etc.; εὐφημίαν, σιγὴν κ., Id.*Fr*.893, E.*Hec*.530: c. dat.pers. et inf., κ. αὐτοῖς ἐμβαλεῖν κώπαισι Pi.*P*.4.200; ἐκήρυξαν, εἰ βούλονται, τὰ ὅπλα παραδοῦναι Th.4.37:—Pass., ᾔδησθα κηρυχθέντα μὴ πράσσειν τάδε*;* S.*Ant*.447.

4. of a cock, *crow*, *AP*5.2 (Antip. Thess.).

IV. *preach, teach publicly*, Ev.Matt.3.1, al.

κηρώδης, ες, *wax-like*, dub.l. for κηριώδης, Gal.10.476 (Comp.); = μαλθώδης, Id.19.120.

κηρωμα, ατος, τό, = κηρωτή, *wax-salve, cerate*, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)15, 33 (both pl.), Orib.*Fr*.63 (pl.).

2. *layer of mud* or *clay mixed with oil forming the floor of the wrestling-ring* in the times of the Empire, Lat. *ceroma, locus exercitii utilis .. aequali et molli ceromate stratus*, Cael.Aur.*Salut.Praec*.35 (ed. V. Rose *Anecd.Gr*.2.199), cf. Plu.2.638c, Plin.*HN*35.168, Mart.4.19.5, al.; *a ceromate nos haphe excepit*, out of the *mud* into the dust, Sen.*Ep*.57.1: metaph. for *the wrestling-ring* or *wrestling*, ἐν παλαίστραις καὶ κηρώμασι Plu.2.790f, cf. Plin.*HN*35.5.

3. *waxed tablet* or *board*, *IG*7.413.59 (S. C. de Orop.).

κηρωματικός, ὁ, *one who deals in* κηρώματα 1, *POxy*.43 ^{v} iii 21 (iii/iv A.D.); Lat. *Ceromaticus*, *of* or *with a* κήρωμα 1, *defricationes*, Cass.Fel.55; but, *bespattered with* κήρωμα 2, Juv.3.68.

κηρωματιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who anoints with* κήρωμα I, suggested as equiv. of παιδοτρίβης, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.490.

κηρωματῖτης ου, ὁ, prob. the same as κηρωματιστής, *Edict.Diocl*.7.64 (-είτης), *MAMA*8.605 (κηρο- lapis).

κηρών, ῶνος, ὁ, (κηρός), unexpld. deriv. of κηρός Sch.Ar.*Ec*.737, *POxy*.3412.6 (*c*.A.D. 360).

κηρωσις, εως, ἡ, *material of bees-wax*, Arist.*HA*553^{b}28.

II. *waxing*, a process applied to statues (cf. γάνωσις 1), εἰς τὴν κ. τοῦ ἀνδριάντος *Inscr.Délos*290.130 (iii B.C.).

κηρωτάριον, τό, *wax plaster*, Sor.1.50, Damocr.ap.Gal.13.225.

κηρωτή, ἡ, (κηρόω) = κήρωμα 1, *cerate* or *salve*, used medically, Hp.*Off*.12, Art.14, Ar.*Ach*.1176, Ph.*Bel*.96.18; κ. οἰνανθίνη, ῥοδίνη, Dsc.1.109, 2.110; κ. ὑγρά Gal.11.391; used as a cosmetic, Ar.*Fr*.320.1.

κηρωτοειδής, ές, *like a cerate*, Gal.13.118, Aët.16.61; **-ώδης,** ες, Gal.12.813.

κηρωτομάλαγμα [μᾰ], ατος, τό, *wax plaster*, Id.13.1006.

κησσόν· εὔοδμον, Hsch. (i.e. κηῶεν).

κήτα, ἡ, = καλαμίνθη, Id. (cf. καιετάεις).

κηρωψός, ὁ, *wax-maker*, *IGLBulg*.106 (vi A.D., cf. μυροφός).

κητεία, ἡ, *fishing for large fish*, esp. *the tunny*, Ael.*NA*13.16.

2. *the place where it is carried on*, Str.5.4.4 (pl.), Ath.7.283c (pl.).

κητειος, ον, (κῆτος) *of sea monsters*, νῶτα Mosch.2.119; γένυες Nonn.*D*.30.240; πέλωρα *Inscr.Perg*.324.28: generally, *monstrous*, Hsch.

II. Κήτειοι, οἱ, an unknown race in Mysia, Od.11.521, cf. Str.13.1.70; Ἀλκαῖος δέ φησι τὸν Κήτειον ἀντὶ τοῦ Μυσόν Sch.Od.11.521 (= Alc.413 L.-P.)

κητημα, ατος, τό, *salted tunny*, = ὠμοτάριχος, dub. in Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.121b.

κητήνη· πλοῖον μέγα ὡς κῆτος, Hsch.

κήτιον, = γήτειον, used as an emetic, Cratin.266.

II. v. κήθιον·

κητόδορπος συμφορά, ἡ, *supplying food for sea-monsters*, Lyc.954.

κητόθηρεῖον (-θήριον codd.), τὸ, *magazine of implements for the fishery of large fish*, Ael.*NA*13.16.

κητόομαι, Pass., *grow to a sea-monster*, ib.14.23.

κῆτος, εος, τό, *any sea-monster* or *huge fish*, δελφῖνάς τε κύνας τε καὶ εἴ ποθι μεῖζον ἕλῃσι κῆτος Od.12.97, cf. 5.421, Il.20.147, Mosch.2.116; of seals, Od.4.446, 452; of the monster to which Andromeda was exposed, E.*Fr*.121, cf. Ar.*Nu*.556, Th.1033; of the tunny, Archestr.*Fr*.34.3.

2. in Natural History, of the spouting *cetacea*, Arist.*HA*566^{b}2, *PA*669^{a}8, 697^{a}16.

II. name of a constellation, Arat.354, Eudox.ap.Hipparch.1.2.20.

κητοτρόφος, ον, *nourishing sea-monsters*, Eust.294.16.

κητοφάγος [ᾰ], ον, *eating sea-monsters*, prob. f.l. for σιτοφάγος, Paus.10.12.3.

κητοφόνος, ον, *killing sea-monsters*, *AP*6.38 (Phil.), Opp.*H*.5.113.

κητώδης, ες, of fish, *cetaceous*: τὰ κ. *animals of the whale kind*, Arist.*Resp*.476^{b}13, cf. *HA*591^{b}26; of *coarse* fishes (dogfish, etc.), Gal.6.728, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.84, Alex.Trall.1.15.

II. generally, *monstrous*, ἐλέφαντες καὶ ἄλλα ζῷα κ. D.S.2.54.

κητώεις, εσσα, εν, Homeric epith. of Lacedaemon, κοίλη Λακεδαίμων κητώεσσα Il.2.581, Od.4.1; *full of sea-creatures*, variously expld.ap.Str.8.5.7, Apollon.*Lex*., etc.; cf. καιετάεσσα.

II. in later Ep., *cavernous*, of the wooden horse. Q.S.12.314.

2. = κήτειος, πώεα Nonn.*D*.43.251; φάλαγξ ib.1.274.

κῆϋξ ϋκος [ῡ], v. κήξ.

κήϋος, α, ον, perh. *purificatory*, or *burnt* (καίω), θύεν τρικτεύαν κηύαν *IG*21126.34 (Amphict. Delph.); cf. κεῖα, κήϊα.

Κηφεύς, έως, ὁ, *Cepheus*, Hdt.7.61, etc.: name of a constellation, Eudox.ap.Hipparch.1.2.11.

κηφήν, ῆνος, ὁ, *drone*, Diph.126.7, Arist.*HA*553^{b}5, 624^{b}12; κηφήνεσσι εἴκελος ὀργήν, of a *lazy parasite*, Hes.*Op*.304, cf. Th.595, Ar.*V*.1114; Timo in *Suppl.Hell*.840.8; ὡς ἐν κηρίῳ κ. ἐγγίγνεται Pl.*R*.552c; κηφήνων βοτάνη ib. 564e, of literary plagiarists, *AP*7.708 (Diosc.): metaph., of worn-out, decrepit persons, ποῦ γαίας δουλεύσω γραῦς, ὡς κ.*;* E.*Tr*.192 (lyr.), cf. *Ba*.1365; cf. κόθουροι:—also **καφάν,** Hsch.

Κηφῆνες, οἱ, *Cephenes*, old name of the Persians, Hdt.7.61.

Κηφηνίδης, name for a rich idler, Phld.*Rh*.1.236 S.

κηφήνιον, τό, Dim. of κηφήν, *drone's grub*, Arist.*HA*623^{b}34; *drone's cell*, ib.624^{a}2.

κηφήνώδης, ες, *like* (*that of*) *a drone*, ἐπιθυμία Pl.*R*.554b; of theories, *useless*, *otiose*, Cleom.2.1; of a person, κ. καὶ γέρων γενόμενος Phld.*Mort*.38.

Κηφίσιος, Dor. **Κᾱφ-,** ὁ (sc. μήν), name of month at Cos, *SIG*953.27 (ii B.C.).

Κηφῑσός, Dor. **Κᾱφ-,** ὁ, *Cephisus*, name of various rivers,

1. in Phocis, running into Lake Copais, Il.2.522, Pi.*P*.4.46:—fem. λίμνη **Κηφισίς,** Il.5.709, *h.Ap*.280:—Dor. **Κᾱφ-,** of the nymph Copais, Pi.*P*.12.27:—Adj. **Κηφίσιος,** α, ον, Dor. **Κᾱφ-,** Id.*O*.14.1.

2. at Athens, S.*OC*687 (lyr.), etc.

3. in Argolis, etc., Str.9.3.16, etc.:—freq. written Κηφισσός in codd., but -σ- in derivs. in Att. Inscrr.

κῆφος, v. κῆβος.

κηχί (also **κηχή, κῆχυ** Cyr.), = ῥύπος, Hsch.

κῆχος (also **κῆγχος** Hsch., **κηγχός** A.D.*Adv*.184.9), only in phrase ποῖ κ.*;* which some Gramm. expl. by ποῖ γῆς*; whither away?* some by ποῖ δή*; say whither?* as, ποῖ κ.*;* Answ. εὐθὺς Σικελίας Ar.*Fr*.656; ποῖ κ.*;* Answ. ἐγγὺς ἡμερῶν γε τεττάρων Pherecr.165.

κηώδης, ες, (κη- cogn. with κήϊα, καίω; -ώδης with ὄδωδα) *smelling as of incense*, *fragrant*, μιν κηώδεϊ δέξατο κόλπῳ Il.6.483; κηώδεα φύετο πάντα D.P.941; cf. κεώδης.

κηώεις, εσσα, εν, = foreg., ἐν θαλάμῳ εὐώδεϊ κηώεντι Il.3.382; ἐς θάλαμον .. κηώεντα 6.288, etc.; μύρον *AP*7.218.9 (Antip. Sid.); ἄνθεα Nonn.*D*.12.257: neut. κηῶεν Hsch.; cf. κεῶεν.

κία· ἡ μέθη, Cyr., Zonar.

κιάθω, lengthd. for κίω, only in compd. μετακιάθω (exc. ἐκίαθεν Hsch.); cf. κίατο.

κιανθείς· ἑταίρα κιανγάλη (λίαν καλή Mein.), Hsch.

κιάντωρ· κιναιδῶς, Id.

κίασθαι· κεῖσθαι, and **κίατο**· ἐκινεῖτο, Id.

κίβαλος· διάκονος, Id.

κιβαριάτωρ, ορος, ὁ, fr. Lat. *cibariator*, army official issuing food and wine to the troops, *SB*9457.2 (ii A.D.), *OWilck*.1265 (ii A.D.; κιβαράτ-), 1142 (iii A.D.), *SB*9230.3 (iii A.D.).

κιβάριον, τό, Lat. *cibarium*, *provisions*, *PLond*.1159.8 (ii A.D.); pl. *IG*4(1).92.10 (Epid., iii/iv A.D.).

κιβάριος, ον, κ. ἄρτος, *household bread*, *IEphes*.910, 3010, *PPetaus*45.1 (ii A.D.); sim. ψωμίων κιβαρίων *PRyl*.627.71.

κίββα· πήρα (Aetol.), Id.

κιβδηλεία, ἡ, *adulteration*, Pl.*Lg*.916d, 920c.

κιβδηλευμα, ατος, τό, *an adulteration*, ib.917e.

κιβδηλεύς, *adulterate*, κ. τὸ νόμισμα Arist.*EN*1165b12: metaph., τὸ ἀρετῆς νόμισμα Ph.1.241; [νομίσματα] οὐ κεκιβδηλευμένα Ar.*Ra*.721; of merchandise, Pl.*Lg*.917b.

II. metaph., εὖ κ. τι *trick* it *out*, E.*Ba*.475; *counterfeit*, τἀληθῆ Max.Tyr.28.3; τὴν ἀληθῆ προφητείαν Ph.2.343, cf. 1.156 (Pass.).

κιβδηλία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *adulteration, dishonesty*, Ar.*Av*.158, D.C.52.35; *charlatanry*, κ. δημοειδής Hp.*Art*.78.

κιβδηλιάω, prop. *be pale* or *covered with* κίβδηλις: metaph., *look bilious, have the jaundice*, Arist.*Pr*.859b1.

κιβδηλις, εως, ἡ, *dross* of metals, Hsch. s.v. κιβδηλιῶντας (-ίς cod.), *EM* 512.53.

κιβδηλος, ον, *adulterated, base*, esp. of coin, χρυσοῦ κιβδήλοιο καὶ ἀργύρου Thgn.119, cf. E.*Med*.516; στατῆρες κ. *IG*21388.61; κ. λόγος τοῦ τόκου Pl.*R*.507a; τιμαί, opp. ἀληθεῖς, Id.*Lg*.728d; ἐν δὲ κιβδήλῳ τόδε this may prove *false*, E.*El*.550; τὸ σὰν κίβδαλον *spurious*, Pi.*Dith*.2.3; ἱμάτιον ἐκ δύο ὑφασμένον κ. LXXLe.19.19.

II. metaph., *fraudulent, dishonest*, opp. ἀληθής, of men, Thgn.117; κίβδηλον (cj. -λοι) .. ἦθος ἔχοντες Id.965; τοῦτο θεὸς κιβδηλότατον ποίησε Id.123; κ. καὶ ἀπατεών, κ. καὶ ἀγαθοφανέες, Democr.63, 82; δίκαιον Arist.*Rh*.1375b6; of oracles, etc., *deceitful*, Hdt.1.66, 75, 5.91, Max.Tyr.28.3 (Sup.); of women, κ. ἀνθρώποις κακόν E.*Hipp*.616; κ. ἐπιτηδεύματα Pl.*Lg*.918a. (Poll.7.99 cites **κίβδος,** = *dross* or *alloy of gold*; Sch.Ar.*Av*.158 expl. κιβδηλία as *the dross of silver*; Hsch. also cites **κίβδης,** = κακοῦργος, ‹κά›πηλος, χειροτέχνης, and Poll. **κίβδωνες** (v.l. κιβδῶνες Phot.), = μεταλλεῖς, *miners*.), κ. φίλος *Trag.Adesp*. 638.17 K.-S.

κιβικία, sine expl., Hsch.; cf. κιμβικία.

κιβίνδα· κατὰ νώτου, Id.; cf. κυβησίνδα.

κίβῐσις [κῐ], ἡ, Cypr. for πήρα (Hsch.), *pouch, wallet*, such as Perseus wore, Hes.*Sc*.224, Pherecyd.11 J., Call.*Fr*.177.31, 531 Pf. (**κίβησις** Suid., Orion 87; **κύβεσις** and **κυβησία** Hsch.; cf. κίββα), Alc. 255.3 L.-P.

κιβλεῦραι· στοχάσασθαι, Hsch.

κίβον· ἐνεόν. Πάφιοι Hsch.

κίβος, v. κιβωτός.

κῐβώριον, τό, *seed-vessel of the* κολοκασία, a kind of *Nymphaea*, containing the κύαμος Αἰγύπτιος, Nic.*Fr*.81.3, D.S.1.34, *POxy*.105.18 (ii A.D.); κ. ἢ κιβώτιον Dsc.2.106; of the plant itself, Sor.1.57.

II. *cup*, either from the material or the shape, Did.ap.Ath.11.477f, Hegesand.21; used liturgically, *PMag.Par*.1.1110.

III. *tomb*, *MAMA* 6.339 (Acmonia; κιβώρεν); prob. to be read in *IGLS* 684 for κ(αὶ) Ἰβο[υ]ίου

κῐβωτάριον, Dim. of κιβωτός, *small box* or *chamber*, Hero *Aut*.28.4, cf. *CIG*2860 ii 12 (Milet.).

κῐβωτίδιον, τό, = foreg., *IG*11(2).147 *B* 10 (Delos, iv B.C.).

κῐβωτιον, τό, = foreg., Ar.*Pl*.711, Arist.*Metaph*.1042b18, *IG*1.330.20, 2.1388.75, Plu.*Alex*.26, *CPR*22.8 (iiA.D.); *box* for drawing lots, Arist.*Ath*.63.2; *voting-urn*, *SIG*418 *A* 7 (Delph., iii B.C.); *ark*, Luc.*Tim*.3.

κῑβωτοειδής, ές, *like a chest*, Hsch. s.v. θίβη.

κῑβωτοποιός, ὁ, *maker of chests*, Plu.2.580e.

κῑβωτός, ἡ, *box, chest, coffer*, Hecat.368 J., Simon.239, Eup.228.4, Ar.*Eq*.1000, *V*.1056 (anap.), Lys.12.10, Thphr.*Char*.18.4, *IG*2.1388.73; κ. δίθυρος, τετράθυρος, ib.1².330; ἱερά, δημοσία κ., *Inscr.Délos*442 *A* 2, 75 (ii B.C.); Noah's *ark*, LXXGe.6.14; the *ark* of Moses, ib.Ex.25.9(10), al.; πέπτωκεν εἰς κ. has been deposited in the *archives*, *UPZ*126 (iii B.C.), etc.; opp. κίστη (q.v.), perh. *sarcophagus*, *Explor.arch.de Delos*. 30.148 (i A.D.). (Perh. a v.l. in Il.24.228, cf. Sch. ad loc. Suid. cites **κίβος** as the radic. form.)

κίγκαλος, v. κίγκλος.

κίγκασος, ὁ, name of a throw at dice, Hsch.; cf. κίκκασος.

κιγκλίζω, *wag the tail*, as the bird κίγκλος does: metaph., *change constantly*, οὐ χρὴ κιγκλίζειν ἀγαθὸν βίον, ἀλλ' ἀτρεμίζειν Thgn.303.

κιγκλίς, ίδος, ἡ, mostly in pl. κιγκλίδες, *latticed gates* in the δικαστήριον or βουλευτήριον, by which the δικασταί or βουλευταί were admitted to pass through the δρύφακτοι or bar, Ar.*Eq*.641, *V*.124: metaph., ῥητορεία κιγκλίδων ἐπιδέουσα καὶ βήματος requiring *the practice of the bar* and the assembly, Plu.2.975c: sg., Lib.*Or*.12.38; ἐντὸς τῆς κ. διατρίβειν live *in court*, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.21; αἱ διαλεκτικαὶ κ. logical *quibbles*, behind which one ensconces oneself, Jul.*Caes*.330c.

2. *any latticed gates*, *IG*2.1668.65 (sg.), 3.162 (pl.).

II. later, = δρύφακτοι, Plu.*Caes*.68: sg., Id.*Galb*.14.

III. prob. = Lat. *fidiculae*, an instrument of torture, Id.*Luc*.20.

κιγκλῐσις, εως, ἡ, *quick, jerking movement*, Hp.*Art*.71.

κιγκλισμός, ὁ, = foreg., ib.14; = τάραχος, Men.478.

κιγκλοβάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *moving like the* κίγκλος, *jerking*, Ar.*Fr*.140.

κίγκλος, ὁ, prob. *wagtail, Motacilla*, Ar.*Fr*.29, Autocr.1, Anaxandr.41.6, Arist.*HA*593b5: prov., κίγκλου πτωχότερος 'poor as a church mouse', because it had no nest of its own, Men.221, cf. Ael.*NA*12.9;—Suid. has **κίγκαλος,** but κιγκάλους is unmetrical as a fish-name in Numen.ap.Ath.7.326a.

κιγκράμας, = κύχραμος, Hsch.

κίγκρημι, = κεράννυμι, Dor.3 sg. κίγκρητι Orph.*Fr*.32(b)iv 2; cf. κίγκρα· κίρνα, Hsch.

κιγχάνω [ᾰ], v. κιχάνω [ᾱ].

κίδαλον, τό, *onion*, Hsch.

κίδᾰρις, εως, ἡ, *Persian head-dress*, prob. = τιάρα, κυρβασία, Ph.2.152, 155, Poll.7.58, etc.:—also **κίταρις** in Ctes.*Fr*.29.47, Plu.*Art*.28, *Pomp*.42, etc.; Cypr. **κίτταρις** Hsch.

2. *turban of Jewish high priest*, LXXEx.28.4, al.

II. *an Arcadian dance*, Ath.14.631d.

κίδᾰφος, η, ον, *wily*, Hsch.:—as Subst. **κίδαφος, κιδάφη** (cf. σκιδάφη), **κινδάφη, κικνδάφιος,** = σκίνδαφος, Id., cf. Phot.; **κιδᾰφεύω,** = πανουργέω, Hsch.

κίδναι, αἱ, *roasted barley*, Hsch. (fort. κίδραι = τὰ χίδρα).

κίδναμαι, Pass. of κίδνημι (only found in the compd. ἐπικ-), poet. for σκεδάννυμαι, used only in pres. and impf., *to be spread abroad* or *over*, of the dawning day, ὑπεὶρ ἅλα κίδναται ἠώς Il.23.227, cf. 8.1; ὀδμὰ κατὰ χῶρον κ. Pi.*Fr*.129.6; κιδναμέναν μελιαδέα

γᾶρυν prob. in Simon.41: once in Trag., ὕπνος ἐπ' ὄσσοις κ. E.*Hec*.916 (lyr., v.l. for σκίδ-); κολοιῶν κρωγμὸς .. κιδνάμενος *AP*7.713 (Antip.).

κιδνόν· ἐνθάδε (Paph.), Hsch.

κιείνησις, εως, ἡ, coined as etym. of κίνησις, Pl.*Cra*.426d.

κιέλλη, ἡ, *radiance*, *hoar-frost*, or *mist*, Hsch.

κιθάναλλον, v. κιττάναλον.

κῐθάρα, Ion. **-η** [θᾰ], ἡ, *lyre*, Hdt.1.24, Epich.79, E.*Ion*882 (anap.), etc.; cf. κίθαρις.

2. the constellation *Lyra*, Nonn.*D*. 8.388, 13.359.

II. = κίθαρος, *thorax*, *Hippiatr*.46: in pl., *ribs* of the horse, ib.38.

κῐθᾰρᾰοιδός, ὁ, poet. uncontr. form of κιθαρῳδός: Sup. -ότατος Ar.*V*.1278, Eup.293:—late Boeot. **κιθαραϝυδός** *IG*7.3195.19 (Orchom.).

κῐθᾰρηφόρος, ὁ, *Lycian coin stamped with a cithara*, *Ath.Mitt*.14.412 (Myra).

κῐθᾰρίζω, Att. fut. -ιῶ Antiph.141: (κίθαρις):—*play the cithara*, φόρμιγγι .. ἱμερόεν κιθάριζε Il.18.570, Hes.*Sc*.202; λύρῃ δ' ἐρατὸν κιθαρίζων *h.Merc*.423; ἕρπει ἄντα τῶ σιδάρω τὸ καλῶς κιθαρίσδεν Alcm.35, cf. X.*Smp*.3.1, *Oec*.2.13; ᾄδειν καὶ κ. Phld.*Mus*.7 K.; κιθαρίζειν οὐκ ἐπίσταμαι I am not a 'high-brow', Ar.*V*.989, cf. 959; ἀρχαῖον εἶν' ἔφασκε τὸ κ. Id.*Nu*.1357: distd. fr. ψάλλω as using a plectrum, opp. the fingers, *SIG* 578.18 (Teos, ii B.C.) prov., ὄνος κιθαρίζειν πειρώμενος, like ὄνος πρὸς λύραν (v. λύρα), Luc.*Pseudol*.7; τὸ κιθαριζόμενον *music composed for the cithara*, Plu.2.1144d.

κῐθάριον, τό, Dim. of κίθαρος II, Ptol.Euerg.9 J.

κῐθᾰρις, ιος, ἡ, acc. κίθαριν, = κιθάρα, Hom. (who never uses the latter form), Od.1.153, al., cf. Alc.*Supp*.17, Pi.*P*.5.65, Ar.*Th*.124 (lyr.).

II. *playing on the cithara*, οὐκ ἄν τοι χραισμῇ κ. Il.3.54, cf. Od.8.248; κ. καὶ ἀοιδή Il.13.731.

κῐθᾰρῐσις, εως, ἡ, *playing on the cithara*, Pl.*Prt*.325e; κ. ψιλή, i.e. without the voice, Id.*Lg*.669e, cf. *Pae.Delph*.15; αὔλησις καὶ κ. Phld.*Mus*.p.23 K.

κῐθᾰρισμα [ᾰ], ατος, τό, *that which is played on the cithara*, *a piece of music for it*, Pl.*Prt*.326b, Max.Tyr.7.6, Ach.Tat.2.1, D.C.63.26; κ. ἐκ Βακχῶν Εὐριπίδου *SIG*648 *B* 8 (Delph., ii B.C.).

2. = κιθάρισις, *SPAW*1934.1040 (tab.defix., Boeot.).

κῐθᾰρισμός, ὁ, = κιθάρισις, Call.*Del*.312; dist. fr. ψαλμός, *SIG* 959.10 (Chios, ii/i B.C.).

κῐθᾰριστέον, *one must play the cithara*, Pl.*Sis*.389c.

κῐθᾰριστήριος, α, ον, *used to accompany the cithara*, αὐλός Ephor.3 J., Aristox.*Fr.Hist*.67.

II. Subst. -τήριον, τό, *performance on the cithara*, *BGU*1125.26 (pl., i B.C.).

κῐθᾰριστής, οῦ, ὁ, non-Att.-Ion. -τᾶς *SEG* 35.989 (Knossos, ii B.C.), *player on the cithara*, *h.Hom*.25.3, Hes.*Th*.95, Ar.*Eq*.992 (lyr.), *Nu*.964, Arist.*Po*.1455[a]3, *OGI*51.43, etc.

II. κ. λίθος stone at Megara *which rang* on being struck, *APl*.4.279 tit., distd. fr. ψάλτης, *SIG*578.15 (Teos, ii B.C.).

κῐθᾰριστικός, ή, όν, *skilled in cithara-playing*, Pl.*Hp.Mi*.375b (in Comp. -ώτερος), *Ion*540d, etc.: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *art of cithara-playing*, Id.*Grg*.501e, Arist.*Po*.1447[a]15. Adv. -κῶς Plu.2.404f.

κῐθᾰρίστρια, ἡ, fem. of κιθαριστής, Arist.*Ath*.50.2, Theopomp.Hist.111a, Theophil.12.5, *AJA*18.1 (Sardis. iii/ii B.C.), *IG*12(8).178 (Samothrace); name of a play by Anaxandrides.

κῐθᾰριστρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = foreg., Nic.Dam.66.26 J. (pl.), Lemma to *AP*5.221 (Agath.).

κῐθᾰριστύς, ύος, ἡ, *the art of playing the cithara*, ἐκλέλαθον κιθαριστύν Il.2.600, cf. Phanocl.1.21. (Ion. word.)

κῐθᾰρος, ὁ, = θώραξ II, *chest*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.3, etc.

II. kind of *flatfish*, sacred to Apollo, Epich.65, Pherecr.39, Call.Com.3, Arist.*HA*508[b]17, *Fr*.319, Opp.*H*.1.98. (Derived from Κιθαιρών by Duris 80 J.), *IGC* p. 99 B.14 (Acraephia, iii/ii B.C.).

κῐθᾰρῳδέω, *sing to the cithara*, Pl.*Grg*.502a.

κῐθᾰρῳδησις, εως, ἡ, *singing to the cithara*, D.C.63.8.

κῐθᾰρῳδία, ἡ, = foreg., Pl.*Lg*.700d (pl.), Ion.533b.

κῐθᾰρῳδικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for cithara-playing*, νόμοι Ar.*Ra*.1282; ᾠδή Pl.*Lg*.722d; ἡ ὑποδωριστὶ -ωτάτη τῶν ἁρμονιῶν Arist.*Pr*.922[b]15: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη), = κιθαρῳδία, Pl.*Grg*.502a. Adv. -κῶς Phlp.*in de An*.153.29.

κῐθᾰρῳδίστρια, ἡ, *woman who plays and sings to the cithara*, Heuzey-Daumet *Mission Arch. de Macédoine* no. 10.

κῐθᾰρῳδος, ὁ, (κιθάρα, ἀοιδός) *one who plays and sings to the cithara*, Hdt.1.23, *IG*1[2].547, Pherecr.6.1, Phld.*Mus*.p.28 K., etc.: as fem., Plu. 2.397a, 972f (Glauce), κ. γυνή Alciphr.3.33, *AP* 5.98.

II. *a fish*, found in the Red Sea, with body striped like the strings of a lyre, Ael.*NA*11.23.

κίθρα, ἡ, dub.sens., τῆς (τὰς) ἐκ κίθρας σταφυλῆς (-λάς) Herod.Med.in *Rh.Mus*.58.100, 110.

κῐθών, Ion. for χιτών, Hdt.1.8, al., also *POxy*.2149.6 (ii/iii A.D.), etc.:—Dim. κῐθώνιον *IG*2[2].1464.13, *POxy*.2149.20, etc.; **κῐθωνίσκος** *IG*2[2].1523.18.

κῐθωνάριον, τό, dim. of κιθών, *small tunic*, *IEphes*. 4106.3 (iv A.D.).

κιθώνη, Ion., = χιτώνη (q.v.), *Milet*.1(7).202.

κικαῖος· ἴσον ἐλλύχνιον τὸ τῶν καρπῶν λέπος, Hsch.

κίκᾰμα (**κικαμία** Hsch.), ων, τά, *kind of vegetable* resembling καυκαλίς, Nic.*Th*.841.

κικέα, v. κίκι fin.

κίκελος· τροχός, Hsch.

κίκερος· ὁ χερσαῖος κροκόδειλος, Id.

κίκερροι· ὠχροί. Μακεδόνες Hsch.

κικεών, ῶνος, ὁ, *castor-bean*, *Ricinus communis*, Aq.Thd.*Jn*. 4.6.

Κικήλλια, τά, festival at Alexandria (equiv. of the Saturnalia, acc. to Epiph.Const. p. 482 Dindorf), *OGI* 56.64 (iii B.C.).

κίκι, τό, (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.354, 2.766; κῖκι codd. Str. et Orib.), *castor-oil*, Hdt.2.94, Pl.*Ti*.60a, *PHib*.1.121.17, al. (iii B.C.), Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.39, etc.; also, *the castor-oil tree*, *Ricinus communis*, Str.17.2.5, Dsc.4.161; gen. τοῦ κίκεως Gal.11.649, 12.26; κίκιος Hdn.Gr.2.767; *SB* 9667.3 (iii B.C.), al. also τῆς κικέας Aët.8.30, Paul.Aeg.7.20, (cf. Hebr. *qîqāyôn*).

κικίβαλος, ὁ, kind of *shell-fish*, prob. in Epich.42; cf. κικοβαυλιτίδες.

κικίδιον, v. κηκίδιον.

κίκιμον· τῆς κορώνης τὸ κόπριον, Hsch.

κικίννα· τριχόπλαστος Hsch. (κικιννᾶς· τριχοπλάστης La.).

κίκιννος [κῐκ], ὁ, *ringlet*, Cratin.353, Ar.*V*.1069 (lyr.; cf. Poll.2.†8), Theoc.11.10, 14.4, *AP*5.196 (Mel.), Gal.18(1).790.

κίκῐνος, η, ον, *made from the* κίκι-*tree*, ἔλαιον Dsc.1.32, Gal.11.870.

κίκιον, τό, = κρότωνος ῥίζα, Gal.19.115; = κίκι, cj. in Thphr.*HP*1.10.1.

κικιουργός, ὁ, *castor-oil worker*, *PTeb*.5.173 (ii B.C.), etc.

κικιοφόρος, ον, *bearing* κίκι, γῆ *PPetr*.3p.135 (cf. p.xvii) (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*. 629.3, 5 (iii B.C.).

κίκιρρος, ὁ, *cock*, Hsch.: **κίκκα**, ἡ, *hen*, Id.

κικίς, ίδος, ἡ, *castor-oil berry*, κ. φρυγείσας ἐμβάλλοντες τῷ οἴνῳ *Gp*. 7.12.9 (v.l. κηκίδας).

κικκᾰβαῦ, onomatop., *cry in imitation of the screech-owl's note*, Ar.*Av*.261: **κικκάβη,** ἡ, *screech-owl*, Sch. ad loc.; cf. **κικκάμη,** *noctua*, *Gloss*.:—hence **κικκᾰβάζω** (-ίζω Phot.), *shriek like a screech-owl*, cj. Dobree for κακκ- in Ar.*Lys*.761.

κίκκᾰβος, ὁ, name of a small coin used in the nether world, Pherecr. (ip.167 K.) ap.Poll.9.83; also, = κίμβιξ, Phot. s.v. κίμβικας:—hence Dim. **κικκάβιν** (= -βιον)· ἐλάχιστον, οὐδέν, Hsch.

κικκάμη, ἡ, *screech-owl*, *Gloss*.; cf. κικυμωίς.

κικκάς, perh. = κίκκαβος, Hsch. s.v. οὐ μάλα κικκάς (cf. Stratt.10).

κίκκασος· ὀβολοῦ ὄνομα, Phot.; but ὁ ἐκ τῶν παραμηρίων ἱδρὼς ῥέων, καὶ βόλου ὄνομα, Hsch.; cf. κίγκασος.

κίκκη· συνουσία, κτλ., Id.

κικκίδαι· μινδῶνσ .., Id.

κικκιλόνδις· παιδὸς ἀφόδευμα, Id.

κικκός· ἀλεκτρυών, κλέπτης, διαχώργσις, Id.

κικλήσκω, poet. redupl. form of καλέω, used only in pres. and impf., *call, summon*, Il.11.606, 17.532, Od.22.397; κλήδην εἰς ἀγορὴν κ. Il.9.11:—Med., ἄμυδις κικλήσκετο πάντας ἀρίστους 10.300.

2. *invite*, 2.404.

3. *invoke, implore*, 9.569, A.*Supp*.212, 217, *Eu*.508 (lyr.), S.*OT*209 (lyr.), E.*Tr*.470, etc.

II. *accost, address*, ψυχὴν Πατροκλῆος Il.23.221.

III. *call by name*, τὴν .. ἄνδρες Βατίειαν κ. 2.813, cf. 14.291; τὸν ἐπίκλησιν κορυνήτην ἄνδρες κ. 7.139, cf. Pi.*P*.4.119, *Fr*.87.4, A.*Ag*.712 (lyr.), E.*El*.118 (lyr.); οὔνομα Θεσμοφάνην με .. κίκλησκον *IG*3.1337:—Pass., νῆσός τις Συρίη κικλήσκεται *there is* an island *called* Συρίη, Od.15.403; ἀφ' οὗ δὴ Ῥήγιον κικλήσκεται A.*Fr*.402; πατρὸς Στρυμόνος κικλήσκεται E.*Rh*.279, 652.—Also in late Ion. Prose, Aret.*SA*2.6, *SD*1.6 (Pass.), al.; cf. κληΐσκω.

κικνία· μικρὰ φθειρία, Hsch.

κίκνωψ· θηρίον, Id. (cf. κνώψ, κινώπετον).

κικοβαυλιτίδες· κογχυλίου τι γένος μέλαν, καὶ τὰ ἐκ στέατος σκωλήκια, Id.; cf. κικίβαλος.

κικουργικός, ή, όν, *used in making castor-oil*, ὄργανον *CPap.Jud*. 452*b*.4 (ii A.D.).

κίκους· ὁ, νέος τέττιξ, Id.

κικριβιντίς· ἀνδράχνη, Id.; cf. κιχληβῶτις.

κῐκῠμωίς, ίδος, ἡ, *screech-owl*, Call.*Fr*. 608 Pf.; also **-μηίς** (-μωνίς La.) Hsch.; cf. κίκυμος Lat. *cicuma*.

κῐκῠμώ‹σσ›ω, *to be purblind like an owl*, Hsch., cf. Suid.

Κίκυννα [ῐ], ἡ, *Cicynna*, an Attic deme, Theognost.*Can*.101 (-υνα cod.): **Κῐκυννεύς,** έως, ὁ, *an inhabitant thereof*, $IG2^2$.1654.32, al., Ar.*Nu*.210: **Κῐκυννόθεν** *from Cicynna*, ib.134: **Κῐκυννοῖ** *at Cicynna*, Lys.17.5.

κῖκυς, ἡ, *strength, vigour*, poet. word, οὐ γάρ οἱ ἔτ' ἦν ἲς ἔμπεδος οὐδέ τι κ. Od.11.393, cf. *h.Ven*.237, Alc.137 (dub.); σοὶ δ' οὐκ ἔνεστι κ. οὐδ' αἱμόρρυτοι φλέβες A.*Fr*.230.

κῑκύω, = ἰσχύω, Hdn.Gr.2.533, *Et.Gud*.321.53, Suid.

***κίκω**, Dor. aor. 1 ἔκιξα, = ἤνεγκα, Simm.26.7; cf. κίξαντες· ἐλθόντες, and κίξατο· εὗρεν, ἔλαβεν, ἤνεγκεν, Hsch.; cf. ἀποκίκω.

Κιλαδηνός, ὁ, cult-title of Asclepius in Thrace, *SEG* 30.720, 725, 742, etc.

κιλάριος· ὁ ἥλιος, Hsch.

κιλίας· στρουθὸς ἄρσην, Id.

Κῐλῐκάρχης, ου, ὁ, *president of the provincial council of Cilicia*, *SEG* 26.1457.10 (Tarsus, ii/iii A.D.).

Κῐλῐκῐαρχία, ἡ, *presidency of the provincial council of Cilicia*, *OGI*578.13 (pl., Tarsus, iii A.D.).

Κῐλῐκίζω, and Med. **-ίζομαι,** *play the Cilician*, i.e. *to be cruel and treacherous like the Cilicians*, Eust.741.21, Hsch.

Κῐλῐκιον, τό, *coarse cloth*, strictly of Cilician goat's hair, Procop.*Pers*.2.26; used for sails, *PLond*.3.1164 [h] 10 (iii A.D.); for mats hung to deaden the impact of missiles, Lat. *cilicium*, *Gloss*.

Κῐλῐκισμός, ὁ, *Cilician behaviour*, i.e. *drunken butchery*, Theopomp.Hist.289a.

Κίλιξ [ῐ], ῐκος, ὁ, *a Cilician*, mostly in pl. Il.6.397, 415: as fem., Κίλιξ χώρα *Trag.Adesp*.162:—but regul. fem. **Κίλισσα** (q.v.):—Adj.

Κῐλίκιος, α, ον, A.*Pr*.353; Κ. τράγοι *Com.Adesp*.806; -ιος as fem., Str.2.1.31, Dsc.1.4: ἡ **Κιλικία** (sc. γῆ), *Cilicia*, Hdt.2.34, etc. neut. pl. *Cilician cloths*, *PMich*.inv. 4001 (*ZPE* 24.84, i/ii A.D.).

Κίλισσα [ῐ], ης, ἡ, *Cilician woman*, A.*Ch*.732; as the name of a slave, Sch.Ar.*Pax*362.

2. Adj., fem. of Κιλίκιος, νέες Hdt.8.14.

κίλλαι· ἀστράγαλοι, ἢ ὄνοι, Hsch.

κιλλακτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *ass-driver*, Dor. word, Poll.7.56, 185, Hsch.; cf. pr. n. Κιλλάκτωρ (-κτήρ edd.) *AP* 5.28, 44.

κιλλαμαρύζειν· κατιλλώπτειν, Hsch.

κιλλίβας [λῐ], αντος, ὁ, mostly in pl. κιλλίβαντες, *three-legged stand* (Sch.Ar.*Ach*.1121, Hsch.), κιλλίβαντες ἀσπίδος a shield-*stand*, Ar. l.c.; *painter's easel*, Poll.7.129; *part of a chariot-frame*, Id.1.143; *bearers* of a platform, Moschioap.Ath.5.208c, cf. *BGU*1127.11 (i B.C.): sg., *stand* or *pedestal* of σαμβύκη II, Bito 58.6 (pl., 62.3); cf. κελλίβας. (κίλλος, βαίνω; cf. *easel* = Germ. *Esel, clothes-horse*, etc.)

κιλλικύριοι or **Καλλικύριοι,** οἱ, *class of serfs at Syracuse*, Arist.*Fr*.586, prob. in Hdt.7.155.

κίλλιξ, ικος, ὁ, *ox with crooked horns*, Hsch.

II. = στάμνος, Id.

κιλλοβόροι, οἱ, = κιλλίβαντες (in a chariot), Poll.1.143.

κίλλος, ὁ, *ass*, *Sammelb*.5224.63 (written **κεῖλος** ib.29, 40), Hsch.; Dor.acc. toPoll.7.56; cf. κίλλαι.

2. = τέττιξ πρωϊνός (Cypr.), Hsch.

κιλλός, ή, όν, *ass-coloured, grey*, θερίστριον Eub.103, cf. Hsch., Phot., Eust.1057.56:—also **κίλλιος,** α, ον, Poll.7.56.

κίλλουρος, ὁ, *wagtail*, Hsch.

κιμαί· χυμὸς πύρινος, and **κιμαός·** χυλὸς μορέας, Hsch.

κῐμαῖος, ὁ or -ον, τό, *mulberry juice*, τῶι κιμαίωι Hippon 78.14 W.; cf. κιμαί, κιμαός.

κιμβάξει· στραγγεύεται, Hsch.

κιμβεία, ἡ, *stinginess*, Arist.*VV*1251^{b}5, Hsch. (where for σκιφία read σκνιφία):—prob.f.l. for **-ικεία** or **-ικία,** cf. Phot. and Suid. s.v. κίμβικα, Arist.l.c.ap.Stob.3.1.194.

κιμβεύει· ὁδοιπορεῖ, Hsch.

κιμβιξ, ῑκος, ὁ, *niggard, skinflint*, Xenoph.21, Arist.*EN*1121^{b}22, *MM*1192^{a}9, *EE*1232^{a}14, Chamael.ap.Ath.14.656d, Plu.2.632c.

II. metaph., of an author, *fond of petty details*, Ath.7.303e.

κίμερος· νοῦς (Phryg.), Hsch.

Κιμιστηνός, ὁ, title of Zeus, *SEG* 25.825 (Dacia, ii/iii A.D.), al.

κιμμερικόν (sc. ἱμάτιον), τό, *woman's garment*, Ar.*Lys*.45, 52 (κιμβ- cod. R, Hsch.).

Κιμμέριοι, οἱ, *Cimmerians*, a mythical people dwelling beyond the Ocean in perpetual darkness, Od.11.14; later, a nomad people of the steppes, who invaded Asia Minor, Hdt.1.15, etc.:—also **Κίμμεροι,** Lyc.695:—Adj. **Κιμμερικός,** ή, όν, *Cimmerian*: Κ. ἰσθμός *the Crimea*, A.*Pr*.730; Κ. Βόσπορος Str.1.1.10, al.:—also **κιμμέριος,** α, ον, Hdt.4.12; ἡ Κιμμερίη (sc. γῆ) ibid.: **Κιμμερίς,** ίδος, ἡ, Arist.*Fr*.478, Apollod.2.1.3.

κίμπτω, = σκίμπτω, Hsch.

Κίμωλος [ῐ], ἡ, *Cimolus*, an island in the Cyclades:—Adj. **Κῐμώλιος,** α, ον, ἰσχάδες Amphis40: **Κῐμωλία** (with or without γῆ), ἡ, *Cimolian earth*, a white clay, like *fuller's earth*, used in baths and barbers' shops, and in medicine, Ar.*Ra*.713 (lyr.), Str.10.5.1, Dsc.5.156.

Κῐμώνιος, α, ον, *of* or *belonging to Cimon*, ἐν τοῖς Κ. ἐρειπίοις among the ruins of his edifices, Cratin.151.

κίμωσις, v. κήμωσις.

κῐνάβευμα, ατος, τό, *knavish trick*, in pl. Phot., Hsch.; ἀποκινναβευμάτων is f.l. in Ar.*Fr*.699 (where κᾰνᾰβεύματων, = κανάβων, is prob. cj.).

κῐνάβρα, ἡ, *rank smell of a he-goat*, Luc.*Bis Acc*.10, Poll.2.77; also of men, Luc.*DMar*.1.5, al.; also, *goatish beard*, Id.*DMort*.10.9: metaph., = κιμβεία, Phot.

κῐνάβράω, *smell like a goat*, Ar.*Pl*.294.

κῐνάβρεύεσθαι· σκευωρεῖσθαι, Phot.

κῐνάβρεύματα· ἀποκαθάρματα ὄζοντα, Hsch.

κῐνάδιον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of sq., Harp.

κῐνάδος, εος, τό, Sicil. word for *fox* (Sch.Theoc.5.25, cf. *EM*514.13), Call.Com.1 D.: hence, *cunning rogue*, τοὐπίτριπτον κίναδος S.*Aj*.103; ὦ συκοφάντα καὶ ἐπίτριπτον κ. And 1.99; πυκνότατον κ. Ar.*Av*.430, cf. *Nu*.448, D.18.162, 242, Theoc.l.c. (ὦ κίναδε, ὦ κιναδεῦ codd.): generally, *beast, monster*, Democr.259.

κῐνάδρα· ἀλώπηξ, Hsch.

κῐνᾰθίας· κρυπτός, Hsch.

κῐνᾰθίζειν, *hoard as a miser*; also, = μινυρίζειν, κινεῖν, Id.:—hence **-ισμα,** ατος, τό, *rustling motion*, as of wings, A.*Pr*.124 (anap.): **-ισμός,** ὁ, Plot.; also **κίναθος,** = θησαυρισμός, Id.

κῐναιδεία, ἡ, *unnatural lust*, Aeschin.1.131, Demetr.*Eloc*.97. **-εύομαι,** *to be a* κίναιδος, Sch.Luc.*JTr*.8.

κῐναιδία, ἡ, = κιναιδεία, Aeschin.2.99, Luc.*Demon*.50, D.C.45.26.

κῐναιδίας, ου, ὁ, stone found in head of κίναιδος II, Plin.*HN*37.153.

κῐναιδίζω, *practise unnatural vice*, Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.113.

κῐναιδιον, τό, = ἴυγξ, Hsch., Phot.; = σεισοπυγίς, Sch.Theoc.2.17.

κῐναιδιος, name of a plant, a fish, a bird, a stone, Cyran. 24.

κῐναιδισμα, ατος, τό, *unnatural lewdness*, Eust.1784.54.

κῐναιδογράφος [ᾰ], ον, *writing of obscene things*, *AB*429, *An.Ox*.2.318.

κῐναιδολογέω, *talk of obscene things*, Str.14.1.41.

κῐναιδολογία, ἡ, *obscene talk*, *An.Ox*.2.318.

κῐναιδολόγος, ον, *talking of obscene things*, D.L.4.40; *writing obscene books*, Ath.14.620f, Varro ap.*Non.* p. 79 L.

κίναιδος [ῐ], ὁ, *catamite*, Pl.*Grg*.494e, etc.: generally, *lewd fellow*, Herod.2.74, *PSI*5.483.1 (iii B.C.), Arcesil.ap.Plu.2.126a.

2. *public dancer* (?), *PTeb*.208 (i B.C.), perh. also *IPhilae*154.

3. pl., *obscene poems*, D.L.9.110.

II. a *sea-fish*, Plin.*HN*32.146.

III. = κιναίδιον, Gal.12.740, 800, Plb. 5.37.10.

κίναιδώδης, ες, *after the fashion of catamites*, κουρά Sch.Ar.*Ach*.849.

κίναιδῶς, v. κιάντωρ.

κιναῖος, ὁ, (or adj. ος, α, ον?), κ. κάλαμος kind of reed, *PRyl*. 583.15, 61 (ii B.C.).

κῑνάκης [ᾰ], ὁ, = ἀκινάκης, S.*Fr*.1061.

κίνᾰμον, κινάμωμον, v. κιννάμωμον.

κῐνάρα [ᾰρ], ἡ, *artichoke*, *Cynara Scolymus*, Ptol.Euerg.1 J., Colum.10.235, *BGU*249.25 (i A.D.), Dsc.3.8, Ath.2.70a, Gal.6.636; cf. κυνάρα.

κῐνάρᾶς, ὁ, *artichoke-seller*, *ZPE* 65.91 (*SB*12497.39).

κῐνάρεών, ῶνος, ὁ, *artichoke-bed*, *PFlor*.50.72 (iii A.D.).

κῐνάρηφάγος [φᾰ], ον, *eating artichokes*, Juba ap.Ath.8.343f.

κιναρύζεσθαι· τὸ θρηνεῖν μετὰ τοῦ γογγύζειν, καὶ κινεῖσθαι, Hsch. **κίναρχος·** ἄψυχος, Id.

κιναφεύειν· πανουργεύεσθαι Hsch.

κῑνᾰχύρα [ῠ], ἡ, *sieve for bolting flour*, Ar.*Ec*.730.

κίνδαλος, ὁ, v. κύνδαλος.

κίνδαξ, ακος, ὁ, ἡ, = σκίναξ, Hsch., Phot.

***κινδάπτω**, aor. ἐκίνδαψεν· ἔψηλεν, Hsch.; ἐκινδάψα(σ)κεν· ὑπέψηλεν, Id.

κινδαύει (κινδάνει cj.)· κινεῖται, κερατίζει Hsch.; cf. κίνδαξ.

κινδαψός, ὁ, v. σκινδαψός.

κίνδος, ὁ, a fragrant herb, Mnesim.4.63 (anap.).

κίνδυν, ῡνος, ὁ, v. κίνδυνος.

κινδύνευμα, [ῡ], ατος, τό, *hazard, venture*, S.*OC*564, *Ant*.42, E.*IT*1001, Pl.*R*.451a, etc.

κινδῡνευτέον, *one must venture*, ἐν ἀσπίσιν σοι πρῶτα κ. E.*Supp*.572, cf. *IT*1022, Plb.4.11.7: Adj. -τέος, α, ον, *Gloss*.

κινδῡνευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *venturesome person*, Th.1.70, D.C.*Fr*.70.6.

κινδῡνευτικός, ή, όν, *venturesome, adventurous*, Arist.*Rh*.1367[b]4.

κινδῡνεύω, fut. -σω Hdt.8.60.α´, etc.: pf. κεκινδύνευκα Lys.3.47, Plb.5.61.4:—Pass., mostly in pres.: fut.κινδυνευθήσομαι D.30.10, κεκινδυνεύσομαι Antipho 5.75: aor. and pf., v. infr. 3: (κίνδυνος):—*to be daring, run risk*, κ. πρὸς πολλούς, πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους, Hdt.4.11, X.*Mem*.3.3.14; κ. εἰς τὴν Αἴγυπτον *venture* thither, Pherecr.11.

b. abs., *make a venture, take a risk*, Hdt.3.69, Ar.*Eq*.1204; *to be in dire peril*, Th.3.28, 6.33, etc.; *to be in danger*, Arist.*EN*1124[b]8, etc.; of a sick person, Hp.*Aph*.(*Sp.*)7.82, *Coac*.374; esp. *engage in war*, Isoc.1.43; τοῦ χωρίου κινδυνεύοντος the post *being in peril*, Th.4.8; ὁ κινδυνεύων τόπος the place *of danger*, Plb.3.115.6.

2. c. dat., κ. τῷ σώματι, τῇ ψυχῇ, Hdt.2.120, 7.209; κ. ἁπάσῃ τῇ Ἑλλάδι *run a risk with* all Greece, i.e. endanger it all, Id.8.60.α´; στρατιῇ Id.4.80; τίσιν οὖν ὑμεῖς κινδυνεύσαιτ' ἄν ..*; in* what points ..? D.9.18; κ. τοῖς ὅλοις πράγμασι, τῷ βίῳ, Plb.1.70.1, 5.61.4; τῷ ζῆν *PTeb*.44.21 (ii B.C.): freq. with Preps., w. εἰς, *Cod.Just*.10.27.2.4, 12.60.7.7; w. περί and acc., ib. 1.40.13; w. ἐπί and dat., Just.*Nov*. 2.2.1; κ. ἐν τοῖς σώμασι Lys.2.63; οὐκ ἐν τῷ Καρὶ ἀλλ' ἐν υἱέσι Pl.*La*.187b (Pass.); κ. περί [τῆς Πελοποννήσου] Hdt.8.74; περὶ τῆς ψυχῆς Antipho 2.4.5, Ar.*Pl*.524; περὶ τοῦ σώματος And.1.4; περὶ ἀνδραποδισμοῦ Isoc.8.37; περὶ τῆς μεγίστης ζημίας Lys.7.15; περὶ τῆς βασιλείας πρὸς Κῦρον D.15.24; περὶ αὑτῷ Antipho 5.6; περὶ τοῖς φιλτάτοις Pl.*Prt*.314a; but κ. περὶ δισχιλίους *go into battle* with a force of 2,000, Eun.*Hist*.p.244 D.; ὑπὲρ καλλίστων Lys.2.79.

3. c. acc. cogn., *venture, hazard*, τοὺς ἐσχάτους κινδύνους Antipho 5.82; κινδύνευμα Pl.*R*.451a; μάχην Aeschin.2.169; τὴν ψευδομαρτυρίαν *hazard* a prosecution for perjury, D.41.16 codd. (τῶν -ιῶν Blass):—Pass., *to be ventured* or *hazarded*, μεταβολὴ κινδυνεύεται *there is risk* of change. Th.2.43; ὁποτέρως ἔσται, ἐν ἀδήλῳ κινδυνεύεται *remains in hazardous* uncertainty, Id.1.78; τὰ μέγιστα κινδυνεύεται τῇ πόλει D.19.285; κεκινδυνευμένον *a venturous enterprise*, Pi.*N*.5.14; τὰ κινδυνευθέντα, = τὰ κινδυνεύματα, Lys.2.54; τῶν ἤδη σφίσι καλῶς κεκινδυνευμένων Arr.*An*.2.7.3; τὸ φιλοπόλεμον καὶ κεκ. D.S.2.21.

4. c. inf., *run the risk* of doing or being .., τὸν στρατὸν κινδυνεύσει ἀποβαλεῖν Hdt.8.65; κακόν τι λαβεῖν Id.6.9; ἀπολέσθαι Id.9.89; διαφθαρῆναι Th.3.74; ἀποθανεῖν Pl.*Ap*.28b, etc.; τοῦσυντριβῆναι LXXJn.1.4; then,

b. to express *chance*, i.e. what *may possibly* or *probably happen*: c. pres., pf. or aor. inf., κινδυνεύουσι οἱ ἄνθρωποι οὗτοι γόητες εἶναι they *run a risk of being reputed* conjurers, Hdt.4.105; κινδυνεύσομεν βοηθεῖν we *shall probably have* to assist, Pl.*Tht*.164e, cf. 172c; κ. ἡ ἀληθὴς δόξα ἐπιστήμη εἶναι *seems likely* to be .., ib.187b; κινδυνεύσεις ἐπιδεῖξαι χρηστὸς εἶναι you *will have the chance of* showing your worth, X.*Mem*.2.3.17, cf.3.13.3; κ. ἀναμφιγογώτατον ἀγαθὸν εἶναι ib.4.2.34, cf. Pl.*Ap*.40b; τὰ συσσίτια κινδυνεύει συναγαγεῖν he *probably* organized the σ., Id.*Lg*.625e; κινδυνεύω πεπονθέναι ὅπερ .. Id.*Grg*.485e: c. fut. inf., dub. in Th.4.117; κινδυνεύει impers., *it may be, possibly*, as an affrmat. answer, Pl.*Sph*.256e, *Phdr*.262c; out of courtesy, when no real doubt is implied, κινδυνεύεις ἀληθῆ λέγειν you *may very likely* be right, Id.*Smp*.205d, w. fut. inf., ἡγούμην .. κινδυνεύειν .. πάντων ἐνδεὴς γενήσεσθαι Isoc.17.6.

5. Pass., *to be endangered* or *imperilled*, ἐν ἑνὶ ἀνδρὶ πολλῶν ἀρετὰς κ. Th.2.35; τὰ χρήματα κινδυνεύεται τῷ δανείσαντι D.34.28:—but Pass. in sense of Act. dub. in *GDI*3569.4 (Calymna).

6. *to be on trial*, D. 30.2, 47.5, etc., Hyp.*Lyc*.10, Is.1.6, etc.

κινδύνος, ὁ, heterocl. dat. κίνδῡνι (as if from κίνδυν) Alc.138, cf. Sapph.161:—*danger, hazard, venture*, whether abstract or concrete, πᾶσίν τοι κ. ἐπ' ἔργμασιν Thgn.585, cf. 637; ὁ μέγας κ. ἄναλκιν οὐ φῶτα λαμβάνει Pi.*O*.1.81; κ. γαλέης *danger of* or *from* her, Batr.9; κ. ἀϋτᾶς Pi.*N*.9.35; τὸν κ. τῆς μάχης Th.2.71; κίνδυνον ἀναρριπτέειν to run *a risk*, Hdt.7.50, etc.; ῥῖψαι E.*Rh*.154; κἀνὰ κίνδυνον βαλῶ A.*Th*.1048; κίνδυνον ἀναλαβέσθαι, ὑποδύεσθαι, Hdt.3.69, X.*Cyr*.1.5.12; αἵρεσθαι, ἄρασθαι, ἀρεῖσθαι, E.*Heracl*.504, Antipho 5.63, And.1.11; ξυνάρασθαι Th. l.c.; ἐγχειρίσασθαι Id.5.108, etc.; ὑπομεῖναι X.*Cyr*.1.2.1; μετὰ τοῦ δικαίου ποιούμενος τοὺς κ. Isoc.14.42; κινδύνῳ περιπίπτειν Th.8.27; ἐν κινδύνῳ αἰωρεῖσθαι, εἶναι, Id.7.77, Antipho 5.7; ἐπὶ κινδύνους χωρεῖν Th.2.39; πρὸς αὐθαιρέτους κ. ἰέναι Id.8.27; ἐς κ. ἐμβαίνειν X.*Cyr*.2.1.15; ἐς κ. καταστῆσαί τινα Th.5.99; κινδύνῳ βάλλειν τινά A.*Th*.1053; τὸν ἐπιόντα κίνδυνον Aeschin.3.148; τοὺς ἐπιφερομένους ἑαυτῷ κ. ib.163; τὸν κατειληφότα κ. τὴν πόλιν D.18.220; οὐ περὶ τῶν ἴσων ὁ κ. X.*HG*7.1.7; ἔνι κ. ἐν τῷ πράγματι Ar.*Pl*.348; κ. [ἐστι] c. inf., Pi.*N*.8.21, Lys.13.27, Pl.*Cra*.436b, etc.; πόλιν κ. ἔσχε πεσεῖν E.*Hec*.5; κ. ἀσφαλέστερος Antipho 2.2.9; κ. ἀνθρώπινοι .., θεῖοι And.1.139; ἐπὶ τῷ αὑτοῦ κ. at his own *risk*, Arist.*Pol*.1286[a]14; ἰδίῳ ἡμῶν κ. *PLond*.2.356.4 (i A.D.); καθαρὸς ἀπὸ παντὸς κ. *PIand*.35.10 (ii/iii A.D.).

2. *trial, venture*, κ. ἀνεῖται σοφίας Ar.*Nu*.955, metaph., κ. as a throw of the dice, ἀναρρῖψαι κ.· παρὰ τὸ ἀναρρῖψαι κύβον .. Phryn.*PS* 29.1.

3. *battle*, Plb.1.87.10, etc.

II. naut., ἡ ἐν πρῴρᾳ σελίς Hsch.

κινδῡνώδης, ες, *dangerous*, Hp.*Prog*.14, *Art*.65 (Comp.); κ. καταφοραί Plb.8.20.3; τὸ κ., τὰ κ., J.*AJ*15.4.2, 14.8.2 (Sup.); κ. λόγοι Max.Tyr.24.5. Adv. -δῶς D.H.7.6, Gal.8.762.

κίνερμοι· οἱ μικροὶ ἰχθύες, Hsch.

κῑνέω, aor. ἐκίνησα, Ep. κίνησα Il.23.730, etc.:—Med. and Pass., fut. κινήσομαι (in pass. sense) Pl.*Tht*.182c, D.9.51, -ηθήσομαι Ar.*Ra*.796, Pl.*R*.545d, etc.: aor. Med. (Ep.) κινήσαντο Opp.*C*.2.582: aor. Pass. ἐκινήθην, Ep. 3 pl. ἐκίνηθεν Il.16.280: (cf. κίω):—*set in motion*, ἄγε κινήσας, of Hermes leading the souls, Od.24.5; simply, *move*, οὐδέ τι κινῆσαι μελέων ἦν 8.298; κ. θύρην 22.394; κ. κάρη

Il.17.442, etc.; Ζέφυρος κ. λήϊον 2.147; κ. ὄμμα S.*Ph*.866; ναῦς ἐκίνησεν πόδα E.*Hec*.940 (lyr.), etc.; σκληρὰ ἡ γῆ ἔσταικινεῖν, i.e. plough, X.*Oec*.16.11; κ. δόρυ, of a warrior about to attack, E.*Andr*.607; κ. στρατιάν Id.Rh.18 (anap.); κ. ὅπλα Th.1.82; κ. σκάφην *rock* a cradle, Phylarch.36 J.

b. in later Gr., *set in motion* a process of law, etc., *PKlein.Form*.405, etc., (ellipt.) *move* (troops, household, etc.), Plb. 2.54.2, 9.18.6; ἐκίνησεν ἐκεῖθεν Ἀβραάμ LXX *Ge*. 20.1.

2. *remove* a thing from its place, ἀνδριάντα Hdt.1.183; γῆς ὅρια Pl.*Lg*.842e; κ. τι τῶν ἀκινήτων *meddle with* things sacred, Hdt.6.134, cf. S.*Ant*.1061, Th.4.98; κ. τὰ χρήματα ἐς ἄλλο τι *apply* them to an alien purpose, Id.2.24; κ. τῶν χρημάτων Id.1.143, 6.70; κ. τὸ στρατόπεδον X.*An*.6.4.27, etc. (κινεῖν alone, Plb.2.54.2, cf. LXXGe.20.1, Plu.*Dio*27); *change, innovate*, νόμαια Hdt.3.80; τοὺς πατρίους νόμους Arist.*Pol*.1268b28; τῶν κειμένων νόμων Zaleuc.ap.Stob.4.2.19:—Pass., νόμιμα κινούμενα Pl.*Lg*.797b; ἰατρικὴ κινηθεῖσα παρὰ τὰ πάτρια Arist.*Pol*.1268b35: so abs. in Act., *change treatment*, ib.1286a13.

3. Gramm., *inflect*, τὰ ῥήματα ἐκίνει τὸ τέλος A.D.*Pron*.104.15:—more usu. in Pass., κατὰ τὸ τέλος κινεῖσθαι ib.104.10.

4. *alter* a manuscript reading, Str.7.3.4.

5. *rack off, decant* wine, *POxy*.1631.17 (iii A.D.), al., *SB* 9778.9 (vi A.D.).

II. *disturb*, of a wasps' nest, τοὺς δ' εἴ πέρ τις .. κινήσῃ ἀέκων Il.16.264; *arouse*, κ. τινὰ ἐξ ὕπνου E.*Ba*.690; *urge on*, φόβος κ. τινά A.*Ch*.289; φυγάδα πρόδρομον κινήσασα *having driven* him in headlong flight, S.*Ant*.109 (lyr.); κ. ἐπιρρόθοις κακοῖσιν *attack, assail*, ib.413; μήτηρ κ. κραδίαν, κ. δὲ χόλον E.*Med*.99 (anap.); ἐάν με κινῇς καὶ ποιήσῃς τὴν χολὴν .. ζέσαι Anaxipp.2; κ. τινά *incite* or *stir* one *up* to speak, Pl.*R*.329e, *Ly*.223a, X.*Mem*.4.2.2; κ. τὰ πολλὰ καὶ ἄτοπα *stir up* .. questions, Pl.*Tht*.163a; *call in question* an assumption, τὰ μέγιστα κ. τῶν μαθηματικῶν Arist.*Cael*.271b11, cf. Phld.*Sign*.27; κ. τὸ τὰ ἄκρα .. ἀνταίρειν Str.2.1.12, cf. Plot.2.1.6; ὁ κινῶν [τὰ φαινόμενα] λόγος S.E.*M*.8.360:—Pass., S.*OC*1526; κινεῖται γὰρ εὐθύς μοι χολή my bile *is stirred*, Pherecr.69.5; κεκινῆσθαι πρός τι X.*Oec*.8.1.

2. *set going, cause, call forth*, φθέγματα S.*El*.18; πατρὸς στόμα Id.*OC*1276; μῦθον E.*El*.302; λόγον περί τινος Pl.*R*.450a; πάντα κ. λόγον Id.*Phlb*.15e; κ. ὀδύνην S.*Tr*.974 (anap.); κακά Id.*OT*636; πάθος Phld.*Mus*.p.4 K.; πόλεμον, πολέμους, Th.6.34, Pl.*R*.566e; Ἐμπεδοκλέα .. πρῶτον ῥητορικὴν κεκινηκέναι Arist.*Fr*.65.

3. Medic., κ. οὔρησιν, οὖρα, Dsc.2.109, 127; κοιλίαν ib.6.

4. sens. obsc., κ. γυναῖκα Eup.233.3 (nisileg. ἐβίνουν), cf.Ar.*Ach*.1052 (v.l.), *Eq*.364, *Nu*.1103 (lyr., Pass.), al., *AP*11.7 (Nicander); κ. τὰ σκέλεα Herod.5.2.

5. phrases: κ. πᾶν χρῆμὰ *turn* every stone, *try* every way, Hdt.5.96; μὴ κ. εὖ κείμενον 'let sleeping dogs lie', Pl.*Phlb*.15c; μὴ κίνει Καμάριναν, ἀκίνητος γὰρ ἀμείνων Orac.ap.St.Byz.; κινεῦντα μηδὲ κάρφος 'not *stirring* a finger', Herod.3.67, cf. 1.55; μηδ' ὀδόντα κινῆσαι Id.3.49; κ. τὸν ἀπ' ἴρας πύματον λίθον 'play the last card', Alc. 351 L.-P. (πύκινον codd.), cf. κί]νεις πάντα λί[θον id. 306(14) ii 31, v. λίθος V, πέτρος I.

6. in Law, πολιτικῶς κ. κατά τινος *employ* civil *action* against, *Cod.Just*.4.20.13.1.

B. Pass., *to be put in motion, go*, Il.1.47; ‹κι›νηθεὶς ἐπήει dub. in Pi.*Fr*.101: generally, *to be moved, stir*, κινήθη ἀγορή, ἐκίνηθεν φάλαγγες, Il.2.144, 16.280; of an earthquake, Δῆλος ἐκινήθη Hdt.6.98, Th.2.8; θύελλα κινηθεῖσα S.*OC*1660; τί κεκίνηται; what *motion is* this? E.*Andr*.1226 (anap.); κινεῖσθαι, opp. ἑστάναι, *motion*, opp. rest, Pl.*Sph*.250b, etc.; ὥσπερ χορδαὶ ἐν λύρᾳ συμπαθῶς κινηθεῖσαι *vibrating* in unison, Plot.4.4.8.

2. of persons, *to be moved, stirred*, ὁ κεκινημένος *one who is agitated, excited*, Pl.*Phdr*.245b, cf. Vett.Val.45.25, al.; κ. παθητικῶς Phld.*Rh*.1.193 S.

3. of dancing, κ. τῷ σώματι Pl.*Lg*.656a.

4. *move forward*, of soldiers, S.*OC*1371, E.*Rh*.139, *Ph*.107; but κ. ἐκ τῆς τάξεως *leave* the ranks, X.*HG*2.1.22.

5. *to be disturbed* or *in rebellion*, D.C.39.54, 42.15, al.

6. κεκινημένος περί τι, Lat. *versatus in* .., Pl.*Lg*.908d.

κῑνηθμός, ὁ, *motion*, Pi.*P*.4.208.

κῖνημα, ατος, τό, *movement*, οὔθ' ἡ γραμμὴ ἐκ στιγμῶν οὔθ' ἡ κίνησις ἐκ κινημάτων Arist.*Ph*.241a4, cf. 232a9, *Mu*.400a8, etc.; of the *movements* of pantomimic actors, Luc.*Salt*.62.

2. *political movement*, Plb.5.29.3, al., Plu.*Fab*.20 (pl.).

b. *uproar, excitement*, LXX1Ma.13.44, Plu.*Aem*.18.

3. κινήματα τῆς σαρκός *impressions* of sense, Epicur.*Fr*.411; κ. λεῖον *Stoic*.2.25; κ. μελῳδητικὸν περὶ τὴν ψυχήν Thphr.*Fr*.89.1: abs., κινήματα *impressions, emotions*, Epicur.*Fr*.131: sg., Epict.*Fr*.14, S.E.*M*.11.83, etc.

4. Medic., *subluxation* of a bone, *partial dislocation*, Hp.*Fract*.47 (pl.).

b. τὰ τῶν καιρῶν κ., of *periods* in disease, Gal.19.184.

5. Gramm., *inflexion*, Hdn. Gr.2.265, al.

6. pl., *moving things*, Max.Tyr.41.2.

κῑνησίγαιος [σῐ], ον, *earth-shaking*, *PMag*. 4.1356, gloss on ἐννοσίγαιος, Hsch.

κῑνησίπολος, ον, *heaven-shaking*, *PMag.Par*.1.1372.

κίνησις [ῑ], εως, ἡ, *motion*, opp. rest (στάσις), Pl.*Sph*.250a; opp. ἠρεμία, Arist.*Ph*.202a5, etc.

2. in Cyrenaic philos., λεία κ., = ἡδονή, τραχεῖα κ., = πόνος, D.L.2.86; also οἱ διὰ μορφῆς κατ' ὄψιν ἡδεῖαι κ. Epicur.*Fr*.67; αἱ κ. αἱ ἀνθρωπικαί human *emotions*, Arr.*Epict*.2.20.19.

3. *dance*, Ἄρεος κίνασις (sic) Tyrt.16, cf. Luc.*Salt*.63, *Ephes*.2. No.71; τραγικὴ ἔνρυθμος κ. *Inscr.Magn*.165.

4. *movement*, in a political sense, ἐν κ. εἶναι Th.3.75, cf. Plb.3.4.12; ἡ κ. ἡ Ἰουδαϊκή the Jewish *revolt*, *OGI*543.15 (Ancyra, ii A.D.); of the Peloponn. war, Th.1.1.

5. *change, revolution*, κινήσεις πολιτείας Arist.*Pol*.1268b25.

6. *movement* of an army, Plb.10.23.1 (pl.); πολεμικαὶ κ. Ael.*Tact*.3.4, cf. Arr.*Tact*.20.1.

b. *removal, change of abode*, Vett.Val.97.17 (pl.), al.

7. Gramm., *inflexion*, τοῦ ζῆμι κ. οὐχ εὕρηται *EM*410.38.

8. in Law, *punitive action*, βασιλικὴ κ. *Cod.Just*.1.3.43.10, cf.10.27.2.7; also, *setting* a process *in motion*, *PLond*.5.1663.13 (vi A.D.).

κῑνησῐφόρος, ον, *causing motion*, Orph.*H*.10.21.

κῑνησῐφυλλος, ον, *leaf-moving*, gloss on εἰνοσίφυλλος, Hsch., Apollon.*Lex*.

κῑνησῐχθων, ον, gen. ονος, *earth-shaking*, Sch.S.*Ant*.154.

κῑνητέος, α, ον, *to be moved* or *excited*, Pl.*Amat*.134a; *to be altered*, Id.*Lg*.738d, Arist.*Pol*.1269ᵃ25.

II. κινητέον, *one must call into play*, τὴν ζωγραφίαν Pl.*R*.373a.

2. *one must excite*, ὀργὴν ἢ ἔλεον S.E.*M*.2.11.

κῑνητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *shaker*, of Poseidon, γαίης, γᾶς, *h.Hom*.22.2, Pi.*I*.4(3).19.

κῑνητήριον, τό, colloq. wd. for *brothel*, Eup. 99.27 K.-A.

κῑνητήριος, α, ον, = κινητικός, μύωψ A.*Supp*.307; ἀλγεινὰ θυμοῦ κ. ib.448; τὸ κ. *ladle*, = κίνητρον, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.980.

κῑνητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one that sets going, author*, καινῶν ἐπῶν Ar.*Nu*.1397.

2. *seditious person, agitator*, Plb.28.17.12.

κῑνητιάω, = βινητιάω, Men.*Dysc*. 462, *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 32 (but βιν- ibid. W).

κῑνητικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for putting in motion*, μόρια Arist.*Pol*.1290ᵇ31; νεῦρα *motor* nerves, Gal.8.208; κ. βηχέων Hp.*Aph*.5.24; ἱδρώτων Dsc.5.112; οὔρων Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.50; ἐξ ἑαυτοῦ μόνον κ. *spontaneous*, Epicur.*Nat*.28.7: Sup. -ώτατος Arist.*Mete*.365ᵇ30. Adv. -κῶς Procl.*in Alc*.p.52 C.

b. *suited to movement*, of iambics and trochaic tetrameters, Arist.*Po*.1460ᵃ1.

2. metaph., *urging on, exciting*, λόγος κ. πρὸς ἀρετήν Aristo Stoic.1.88; τὸ -ώτατον τῶν ὄχλων Phld.*Rh*.1.198 S., D.H.*Isoc*.13: abs., *stimulating*, X.*Oec*.10.12; τὸ μέλος κ. φύσει Phld.*Mus*.p.71 K.; τὸ μήτε ὁρμῆς μήτε ἀφορμῆς -κὸν [ἀδιάφορον] *Stoic*.3.28, cf. 40, al.

3. *turbulent, seditious*, Plb.1.9.3, D.S.19.14, etc.

II. (from Pass.) *movable, mobile*, Pl.*Ti*.58d, Arist.*HA*590ᵃ33, *GA*775ᵃ7 (Comp.), Plu.2.945f, 952e.

κῑνητός, ή, όν, (fem. ός Pl.*Ti*.37d) *moving* (intr.), l.c., cf. Plu.2.1012f; *liable to alteration*. Arist.*EN*1134ᵇ29.

2. in Law, κ. οὐσία *movable* property, *Cod.Just*.1.11.10.1, cf. 1.2.15 *Intr.*; κ. καὶ ἀκίνητα *PLond*.3.1015.17 (vi A.D.).

κῑνητρον, τό, *ladle* or *stick for stirring*, Eust.1675.57, Sch.Nic.*Th*.109, Sch.Od.11.128.

κίννα, ἡ, *way barley, wall-barley, Hordeum murinum*, Dsc.4.32.

κιννάβᾰρι [νᾰ], εως, τό, *cinnabar, bisulphuret of mercury*, whence *vermilion* is obtained, Arist.*Mete*.378ᵃ26, Thphr.*Lap*.58, Dsc.5.94; thought by some to be *serpent's blood*, Dsc.l.c., Plin.*HN*33.116:—a masc. form **κιννάβαρις,** Anaxandr.14:—also **τιγγάβαρι** (q.v.).

2. = ἐρυθρόδανον, Ps.-Dsc.3.143 (-ρις).

κιννάβᾰρίζω, *have the colour of* κιννάβαρι, Dsc.5.76.

κιννάβᾰρινος, η, ον, *like cinnabar, vermilion*, Arist.*HA*501ᵃ30, Ath.9.390b, Ael.*NA*4.21.

κιννάβᾰριον, τό, name of an *eye-salve*, Gal.12.786.

κίνναβος, = κάναβος (for which it is prob. f.l.), Suid.

κιννᾰμολόγος, ὁ, = κιννάμωμον II, Plin.*HN*10.97.

κίννᾰμον, τό, later form for κιννάμωμον, Plin.*HN*12.86; *cinnamus*, *Gloss*.:—gen. **κῐνάμοιο,** Nic.*Th*.947.

κιννᾰμωμίζω, *to be like* κιννάμωμον, Dsc.5.121.

κιννᾰμωμινος, η, ον, *prepared from* or *with* κιννάμωμον, Antiph.35, Dsc.1.61, Ath.10.439b.

κιννᾰμωμίς, ίδος, ἡ, an inferior kind of κιννάμωμον, Gal.12.26.

κιννᾰμωμον, τό, = Hebr. *ḳinnamon*, a superior kind of *cassia*, *Cinnamomum Cassia*, Hdt.3.111, Thphr.*HP*9.5.1, *PSI*6.628 (iii B.C.), *OGI*214.59 (Didyma, iii B.C.), etc.: **κῐνάμωμον,** D.P.945 (pl.), also in codd. of D.S.1.91, v.l. in Hdt. l.c.; cf. κίνναμον.

II. name of a fabulous Indian bird, said to make its nest of twigs of κιννάμωμον (cf. κινναμολόγος), Arist.*HA*616ᵃ6, Antig.*Mir*.43, Ael.*NA*2.34.

κιννᾰμωμοφόρος, ον, *bearing* κιννάμωμον, ἡ κ. (sc. γῆ) Str.1.4.2, al., Hld. 9.16, 19.

κιννυρίδες· τὰ μικρὰ ὀρνιθάρια, Hsch.

κῑνούρης, ὁ, *shaking the tail*, a sign of weakness in a horse, Hsch.

κῑνόφθαλμος, ον, *rolling the eyes suggestively*, cited in support of reading κινάμυια (for κυνάμυια), Sch.Gen.Il. 21.394.

κίνυγμα [ῑ], ατος, τό, (κινύσσομαι) *anything moved, about*, αἰθέριον κ. *a sport* for the winds of heaven, A.*Pr*.158 (anap.): misspelt κήνυγμα, Hsch., Phot.

κίνῠμαι [ῑ], = κινέομαι (only in pres. and impf.), *go, move*, Il.10.280, Od.10.556; ἐς πόλεμον .. κίνυντο φάλαγγες they *marched* .., Il.4.281, cf. 332, etc.; τοῦ καὶ κινυμένοιο *as it was stirred* .., 14.173, cf. A.R.1.1308; of dancing, *AP*5.128 (Autom.).

κῐνύρα [ῠ], ἡ, = Hebr. *kinnor*, a stringed instrument played with the hand, Lxx1Ki.16.23; with a plectron, J.*AJ*7.12.3.

κῐνῠρίζω, = sq., read by Zenod. in Il.9.612.

κῐνύρομαι [ῡ], only pres. and impf. (unless the aor. κινύρατο be read in Mosch.3.43):—*utter a plaintive sound, lament*, A.*fr*. 47a.ii 6 R, Ar.*Eq*.11, A.R.1.292; οἰκτρὰ κινυρομένη Opp.*C*.3.217; πολλὰ κ. Q.S.6.81, al.

2. c. acc. pers., *bewail*, τινα Call.*Ap*.20.

3. once in Trag., c. acc. cogn., κινύρονται φόνον χαλινοί (L. Dind. μινύρονται ex Hsch.) the bridles *ring* murderously, A.*Th*.123 (lyr.).

κῐνῠρός, ά, όν, *wailing, plaintive*, Il.17.5; γόος A.R.4.605; πέτηλα Nonn.*D*.38.95; v. μινυρός.

κῑνύσσομαι, Pass., = κινέομαι, *waver, sway backwards and forwards*, A.*Ch*.196.

κινύτιδος· κινητικὸς χαραδριός, Hsch.

κῑνώ, οῦς, ἡ, Dor. for κίνησις, Id., but found in Emp.123.2.

κινώθαλον, τὸ, expl. of κνώδαλον, Sch.Pl.*Ax*.365c.

κῑνώπετον, τό, *venomous beast*, esp. *serpent*, Call.*Jov*.25, Nic.*Th*.27, 195:—also **-ηστής,** οῦ, ὁ, ib.141.

κιξάλλης, ου, ὁ, *highway robber*, κ. καὶ ληστής Democr.260; ὅστις κιξάλλας ὑποδέχοιτο *SIG*38.19 (Teos, v B.C.) (Hsch. **κιξάλης**· φώρ, κλέπτης, ἀλαζών: Phot. **κίξας**· τοὺς ἐν ὁδῷ ληστάς: Jo.Gramm.in Hoffmann*Griech.Dial*. ii p.208 **κιττάλης**· κλέπτης).

κιξάλλεύω, *commit highway robbery*, *SIG* l.c.: **-ία** ἡ, *highway robbery*, Hsch.

κίξιος, τέττιξ, Hsch.

κῑόκρᾱνον, τό, *capital of a column*, *IG*1.372.29, 11(2).199 *A* 41 (Delos, iii B.C.), Pl.Com.72, X.*HG*4.4.5, Chor.p.84 B.

κῑονηδόν, Adv., (κίων) *like a pillar*, γράφειν κ., i.e. in vertical lines from top to bottom, Sch.D.T.pp.183, 191 H.

κῑονικός, ή, όν, *of a pillar*, φαντασία Eust.1390.18.

κῑόνιον, τό, Dim. of κίων, *small pillar*, Ph.*Bel*.76.15, Poll.7.73, *IG*3.162, *CIG*4608 (Palestine).

II. *central column* in a snail's shell, Dsc.2.4.

κῑονίς, ίδος, ἡ, Dim. of κίων, *uvula* Id.1.107, Aret.*CA*1.8; esp. when inflamed, Gal.14.305.

κῑονίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of κίων, Haussoullier *Milet*p.173, Ath.12.514c (pl.), J.*AJ*8.3.6 (pl.), Hero *Aut*.1.3, al.

κῑονοειδής, ές, *like a pillar*, Eust.1399.33.

κῑονοκέφαλον, τό, *capital of a column*, CIJud. 781.5 (Side, iv A.D.).

κῑονοκρᾶνον, τό, later form for κιόκρανον, Str.4.4.6 (as v.l.), D.S.5.47, etc.

κῑονοφορέω, *bear the pillars* of heaven, of Atlas, Eust.1390.10.

κῑονοφορία, ἡ, *bearing of pillars*, and **-φόρος,** ον, *pillar-bearing*, Id. ad D.P.66.

κίουρος, ὁ, *basket* for corn, or *measure*, Hsch. (Hebr. *kiyyôr* 'pot, basin'.)

κιππαρός, ὁ, dub.sens. in *BGU*470.3 (ii A.D., fort. κηπουρός).

κίραφος, ὁ, and Lacon. **κίρα,** ἡ, *fox*, Hsch.

κίρβα, = πήρα, Id.; cf. κίββα.

κιρία, v. κειρία.

κίρις, v. κιρρίς.

κιρκαία, (**κιρκέα** Gal.12.26), ἡ, *black swallow-wort*, *Vincetoxicum nigrum*, Dsc.3.119, Zopyr.ap.Orib.14.64.1: κιρκαία ῥίζα, used as a charm, Apollod.3.15.1.

II. κιρκαῖος ἱέραξ, a kind of hawk, *PMag.Berol*.1.4.

κίρκας, v. κιρκίας.

κίρκασμα· τοὺς βότρυας, Hsch.

κίρκη, ἡ, unknown *bird*, Ael.*NA*4.5.

Κίρκη, ἡ, *Circe*, Od.10.136, Hes.*Th*.957, etc.

κιρκήλᾰτος, ον (nisi leg. -ας), *chased by a hawk*, ἀηδών A.*Supp*.62 (lyr.).

κιρκήσια, (sc. ἀγωνίσματα), τά, = Lat. *ludi Circenses*, Arr.*Epict*.4.10.21.

κιρκίας, ου, ὁ, = κίρκιος, cj. for καικίας in Arist.*Mu*.394[b]31 and for κίρκας in Id.*Vent*.973[b]20.

κίρκινος, ὁ, Lat. *circinus*, *pair of compases*, Gal.1.47.4.

κιρκίον, τό, Dim. of κίρκος III, *ring*, *BCH*29.544 (Delos, ii B.C.).

κίρκιος, ὁ, = θρασκίας, Agathem.2.7, *Gloss*.; cf. κέρκιος, κιρκίας.

κιρκίτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Lat. *circitor*, *inspector* of frontier posts, *SEG* 9.356.35 (Ptolemais in Cyrenaica), 32.1554 (Arabia, both vi A.D.).

κίρκος, ὁ, a kind of *hawk* or *falcon*, ἴρηξ κίρκος (where ἴρηξ is the generic term, κίρκος the specific), Od.13.87, cf. Il.22.139, A.*Pr*.857, Arist.*HA*620[a]18, Opp.*C*.1.64; κίρκου λεπάργου A.*Fr*.304.5. (The species cannot be identified.)

II. a kind of *wolf*, Opp.*C*.3.304.

III. *circle*, mostly in form κρίκος (q.v.): hence, *ring*, *IG*11(2).161 *B* 49 (Delos, iii B.C.): poet. for Prose κρίκος acc. to Poll.1.94:—neut. pl. **κίρκα** ἢ καταδέσματα *PMag.Lond*.121.299.

IV. later, = Lat. *circus*, Plb.30.22.2, Arr.*Epict*.3.16.14, Plu.*Aem*.32.

V. unknown stone, Plin.*HN*37.153.

VI. = κωπηλάτης, Hsch., Phot.

VII. = ἡ τοῦ αἰγείρου βλάστησις, Hsch.

κιρκόω, *hoop round*, *secure with rings*, A.*Pr*.74.

κιρνάω and **-ημι**, collat., esp. poet., forms of κεράννυμι, only pres. and impf.:—*mix* wine with water, Hom. only in Od., μελίφρονα οἶνον ἐκίρνα (impf. of κιρνάω) 7.182, 10.356; κίρνη μελιησέα οἶνον (impf. of κίρνημι) 14.78, 16.52; κιρνὰς αἴθοπα οἶνον (part.) 16.14; κιρνᾷ (v.l. κίρναται) κρητῆρα οἴνου Hdt.4.66; κρατῆρα μελέων κίρναμεν Pi.*I*.6(5).3; κόμπον κιρνάμεν *to mix the cup* of praise ib.5.(4).25: inf. κιρνάναι Hp.*Mul*.2.113; part., κιρνάντες πόλιν Ar.*Fr*.683; Aeol. κίρναις (ἐγ-) Alc.34 codd. (fort. κέρναις); κιρνῶντες Hdn.8.4.9: impf. ἐκίρνη φάρμακον App.*Mith*.111:—Med., ἴσον ἴσῳ κίρνασθαι Ath.10.426b; κιρνᾶται Id.11.476a, A.D.*Pron*.74.7, κίρναται *Com.Adesp*.373; χθὼν δὲ πᾶσα καὶ θάλασσα κίρναται τεὰν χάριν *IG*4(1).130.23 (Epid.); part. κιρνάμενος Pi.*N*.3.78: impf. ἐκίρνατο (ἐν-) *Com.Adesp*.1203:—Pass., ποτὶ μῶμον ἔπαινος κίρναται Pi.*Fr*.181; κρητῆρες κιρνέαται *SIG*57.11 (Miletus, v B.C.); ἡ φύσις καὶ τὰ κιρνάμενα ταύτῃ Phld.*Ir*.p.59 W.

2. *flavour by mixing*, κρήνη .. οὕτω δή τι ἐοῦσα πικρή, ἣ κιρνᾷ τὸν Ὕπανιν Hdt.4.52.

3. metaph., *temper*, μαλάττειν καὶ κιρνᾶν τὸ τῆς φύσεως αὔθαδες Plb.4.21.3.

4. τὸ χρύσιον κέρναν (Aeol.) ὑδαρέστερον *alloy* it, *IG*12(2).1.13 (Mytil., iv B.C.):—cf. ἀνα-, ἐγ-, ἐπι-, συγ-κίρνημι.

κιρρά, a *fish*, Hsch.

Κίρρα, Κιρραῖος, v. Κρῖσα, Κρισαῖος.

κιρράς, άδος, ἡ, poet. fem. of κιρρός, Nic.*Th*.519.

κιρρίς, ίδος, ἡ, a *sea-fish*, = κηρίς, prob. a species of *wrasse*, Opp.*H*.1.129, 3.187.

2. species of ἱέραξ, *EM*515.15.

3. = λύχνος (Lacon.), ib.17.

4. = Ἄδωνις (Cypr.), ib.16. (Hsch. has κίρις in senses 2–4.)

κιρροειδής, ές, *yellowish*, Apollod.Hist.214 J., (v.l. κηρο-), Dsc.*Ther*.16, Philostr.*Im*.1.12.

κιρροκοιλάδια, τά, species of *fig*, Ath.3.78a.

κίρρος· ὀρός (cod. ὄρος), καὶ αἷμα, καὶ πόμα γάλακτος· Λάκωνες Hsch.

κιρρός, ά, όν, *orange-tawny*, between πυρρός and ξανθός, οἶνος Hp.*Acut*.52, cf. Arist.*Fr*.307, Mnesith.ap.Ath.1.32d, Nic.*Al*.44; τροχίσκος ὁ κ. Antyll.ap.Orib.10.24.10

b. subst. κιρρόν, τό, app. as the colour of gold, Aq.*Pr.* 8.19, Is.13.12 (LXX τὸ χρυσίον τὸ ἄπυρον).

κιρρότης, ητος, ἡ, *orange colour*, *Physici* 2.295.22.

κιρρόχρως, ωτος, perh. to be read for κηρόχρως, Chaerem.1.5.

κιρρώδης, ες, *inclined to orange-tawny*, *Hippiatr*.104.

κιρσοειδής, ές, *varicose*, of veins, Hp.*Morb*.1.14; of the convolutions of the brain, Ruf.*Onom*.148; κ. παραστάτης, name for the πόρος σπερματικός, Gal.4.565.

κιρσοκήλη, ἡ, *varicocele*, Cels.7.18, Gal.7.730.

κιρσός, ὁ, *enlargement of a vein*, *varicocele*, = ἰξία III, Hp.*Aph*.6.21 (pl.): of *varicose veins*, Apollon.*Mir*.42, Philostr.*Gym*.35, Gal.7.730:—also **κριξός,** Poll.4.196; **κρισσός,** *Hippiatr*.14, 77, Hsch.; cf. κισσός II.

κιρσοτομέω, *remove varicocele*, Heliod.(?)ap.Orib.45.18.24:—also Pass., ib.45.18.5.

κιρσοτομία, ἡ, *operation to remove varicocele*, ib.45.18.18, Paul.Aeg.6.82.

κιρσουλκέω, in Pass., *to be operated on for varicocele*, Heliod.(?)ap.Orib.45.18.31.

κιρσουλκία, ἡ, *this operation*, ib.45.18.30.

κιρσουλκός, ὁ, *sharp-pointed hook* used in operation for varicocele, ἄγκιστρα τῶν σφόδρα μικροκαμπῶν, καλουμένων δὲ κιρσουλκῶν γαμμοειδῆ κατὰ τὴν καμπήν Orib. 45.18.5, Gal.14.790.15.

κίρσιον, τό, *type of thistle with soft spikes* used for treating varicose veins, Dsc. 4.118, Plin.*HN* 27.61.

κιρσόω, *cause to become varicose*, Gal.4.579:—usu. in Pass., *become varicose*, Id.18(1).499, Heliod.ap.Orib.45.19.1.

κιρσώδης, ες, = κιρσοειδής, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.10, Gal.*UP*14.7 (Comp.), 10.

κιρσωσις, εως, ἡ, *becoming varicose*, Heliod.(?)ap.Orib.45.18.29.

κίρτος, dub.sens., Simon.240.

κίρυλος· ἰχθύς ποιος. καὶ ὀρνέου εἶδος Hsch.; cf. κηρύλος.

κίρων· ἀδύνατος πρὸς συνουσίαν. καὶ αἰδοίου βλάβη. καὶ ἀπεσκολυμμένος. καὶ κυρίως μὲν ὁ σάτυρος, καὶ ἐντεταμένος, ὁ γυναικίας, καὶ μὴ δυνάμενος χρῆσθαι Hsch.

κίς, ὁ, gen. κιός, acc. κῖν, *weevil*, κεῖνον [τὸν χρυσὸν] οὐ σὴς οὐδὲ κὶς δάπτει Pi.*Fr*.222: acc. pl. κίας Thphr.*CP*4.15.4. [κῖς Hdn.Gr.2.925 (oxyt. Choerob.*in Theod*.1.383): gen. κῖός Hdn.Gr.2.674: acc. κῖν Choerob. l.c.]

κις, Thess., = τις (q.v.).

κίσευρις, ἡ, some kind of herb, *PColl.Youtie* 87.8 (vi A.D.).

κῐσηρίζω, *rub with pumice-stone*, Nic.Dam.4. J., *Gloss*.

κῐσηριον, τό, Dim. of sq., *EM*515.28, *Gloss*.

κῐσηρις (κίσηλις, *AE*1948/9.137 (Epid., iv B.C.), *PSI*1180.34 (ii A.D.), *PHolm*.12.11, implied in Luc.*Jud.Voc*.4), εως (Luc. l.c., -ιδος Thphr. (v. infr.), cf. Choerob.*in Theod*.1.329 H.), -ιος, *SEG* l.c., ἡ, *pumice-stone*, Ar.*Fr*.320.4, Alex.124.9, Arist.*EN*1112[a]13, Thphr.*Lap*.22, etc. [ῐ in Comm. ll.cc., *AP*6.295 (Phan.): κίσσηρις is erroneous in Thphr. l.c., Asp.*in EN*65.4.]

κῐσηροειδής, ές, *resembling pumice-stone*, Thphr.*HP* 3.7.5; of heavenly bodies, as in some sense porous, Diog.Apoll. in *Placit*. 2.13.5, 2.20.10, 2.25.10; adv. -δῶς (s.v.l.), Epicur. in *Placit*. 2.20.14.

κῐσηρόομαι, Pass., *turn into pumice*, Thphr.*Lap*.20.

κῐσηρώδης, ες, = κῐσηροειδής, Ephor.65(e) J., Dsc.5.74.

κίσθος (Dsc. (v. infr.), Hsch.) or **κισθός,** ὁ, *rock-rose*, Eup.14.5, Mnesim.4.63 (anap.), prob. l. for κισσός in Thphr.*HP*6.1.4, 6.2.1, 2; Theoc. 5.131, κ. ἄρρην, = *Cistus villosus*, κ. θῆλυς, = *C. salvifolius*, Dsc.1.97: **κίστος,** Hp.*Liqu*.5, Gal.12.27:—Dsc. l.c. sq. distinguishes the species **κίσθαρος** or **κίσσαρος** from λῆδον, cf. Gal.12.28.

κίσιρνις, a *bird*, Hsch., cf. κίσσιρις· εἶδος ὀρνέου, Suid.

κίσπρα· πικρὰ τὸ ἦθος, παλίγκοτος (Cos), Id.

κίσσᾰ, Att. **κίττᾰ,** ἡ, *jay*, *Garrulus glandarius*, Ar.*Av*.302, Antiph.302, etc.; σοῦ δ' ἐγὼ λαλιστέραν οὐπώποτ' εἶδον .., οὐ κίτταν Alex.92; prov., ἁ κίττα τὰν Σειρῆνα μιμουμένα Gal.8.632.

2. = ἰχθῦς ποιός, Hsch.

II. '*longing*' *of pregnant women, craving for strange food*, Dsc.1.115, Sor.1.48, S.E.*M*.5.62: pl., Gal.8.343.

κισσᾰβίζω, Att. **κιττ-,** *scream like a jay*, Poll.5.90.

κισσάμπελος, ἡ, = ἑλξίνη, Dsc.4.39, cf. Gal.19.131: **κιττάμπελος,** Ps.-Dsc.4.39:—also **κισσ-άνθεμον,** τό, ibid., Gal.12.51; a kind of κυκλάμινος, Dsc.2.165.

κίσσᾰρος, ὁ, f.l. for κύσσαρος, Hp.ap.Erot.; = *hedera*, *Gloss*.

II. = κίσθος, Dsc.1.97.

κισσάω, Att. **κιττ-,** (κίσσα II) *crave for strange food*, of pregnant women, Arist.*HA*584[a]19, Arr.*Epict*.4.8.35, Gal.6.422; κ. τῆς γηθυλλίδος Polem.Hist.36: metaph., κ. τῆς εἰρήνης Ar.*Pax*497 (lyr.): c. inf., *long* to do a thing, Id.*V*.349 (cf. Sch.); ἐκίττα ἡ πόλις ἐπὶ τῷ μειρακίῳ Longus4.33.

II. Act., *conceive*, LXXPs.50(51).7.

κισσεοχαίτης, ὁ, voc. -χαῖτα, *wreathed with ivy*, epith. of Apollo, *PMag.Berol*.2.98a.

κισσεύς, ὁ, *the ivy-crowned*, ὁ κ. Ἀπόλλων, ὁ βακχεύς, ὁ μάντις A.*Fr*.341.

κισσήεις, εσσα, εν, = κίσσινος, Nic.*Th*.510, Nonn.*D*.40.93.

κισσηρεφής, ές, (ἐρέφω) *ivy-clad*, Call.*Ep*. in *Berl.Sitzb*.1912.548, Philostr.*Dial*.2, prob. for κισσηφερής in Suid.

κισσήρης, ες, (ἀραρίσκω) = foreg., ὄχθαι S.*Ant*.1132 (lyr.).

κισσηρίζω, κίσσηρις, κισσηροειδής, κισσηρόω, incorrect forms for κισηρ-.

κίσσησις, εως, ἡ, = κίσσα II, Gal.19.455.

κίσσητός, ή, όν, *longed for*, Eust.ad D.P.946.

κισσηφερής, v. κισσηρεφής.

κίσσῐνος, η, ον, *of ivy*, στέφανοι Pi.*Dith*. 3.7, E.*Ba*.177, 702; κ. ποτήρ Id.*Alc*.756; χρυσὸς κ. *ivy*-wreath of gold, Callix.2: **κίσσινον,** τό, name of a *plaster*, Orib.*Fr*.88.

κισσίον, τό, Dim. of κισσός, = ἀσκληπιάς, Ps.-Dsc.3.92.

Κίσσιος, α, ον, *of* or *from Cissia*, in southern Persia, γῆ Hdt.5.49, etc.; Κισσία ἰηλεμίστρια *hired* mourner, A.*Ch*.423 (lyr.).

κισσῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, precious stone with markings resembling ivy-leaves, Plin.*HN* 37.188.

κισσόβρῠος, ον, *luxuriant with ivy*, Orph.*H*.30.4.

κισσόδέτᾱς, α, ὁ, Dor. for -δέτης (δέω A) *bound* or *crowned with ivy*, of Bacchus, cj. in Pi.*Fr*.75.9 (κισσοδόταν, κισσοδαῆ codd.).

κισσόδετος, ον, = foreg., Nonn.*D*.14.262.

κισσόειδής, ές, *like ivy*, Dsc.2.166, Gal.4.556: Subst. κ. (sc. γραμμή), ἡ, Math., the *cissoid curve*, Papp.54.21, Procl.*in Euc*.p.111 F. Adv. -δῶς Sch.Theoc.13.42.

κισσόκόμης, ου, ὁ, *ivy-crowned*, Διόνυσος *h.Hom*.26.1, cf. *IG*12(7).80 (Arcesine).

κισσόκόρυμβος, ὁ, *ivy-cluster*, *Hippiatr*.77.

κισσόπλεκτος, ον, *ivy-twined*, μέλεα κ., of dithyrambs, Antiph.209.7 corr. Mein.: codd. Ath. κισ‹σ›όπληκτα, i.e. *ivy-* (*thyrsos-*) *stricken, frenzied*.

κισσόποίητος, ον, *made of ivy*, δούρατα Luc.*Bacch*.1.

κισσός, Att. **κιττός,** ὁ, *ivy, Hedera Helix*, of three kinds, two *climbing* (μέλας and λευκός), and one *creeping* (also called ἕλιξ), Thphr.*HP*3.18.6, cf. Dsc.2.179, *h.Bacch*.40; ἀτενής S.*Ant*.826 (lyr.); κισσοῦ στέφανος *OGI*49.7 (Egypt, iii B.C.); sacred to Dionysus, κισσῷ .. στεφανωθεὶς Διόνυσον θεραπεύει E.*Ba*.81 (lyr.); κύκλῳ δὲ περί σε κ. εὐπέταλος ἕλικι θάλλει Ar.*Th*.999: hence οἴνωψ (or οἰνωπός) S.*OC*674 (lyr.).

II. = κιρσός (Achaean), Hsch.

κισσοστέφᾰνος, ον, *ivy-crowned*, of Dionysus, *AP*9.524.11. **-στεφής,** ές, = foreg., *Anacreont*.46.5: **κιττ-,** Alciphr.3.48.

κισσοτόμος, ον, (τέμνω) *ivy-cutting*: κισσοτόμοι (sc. ἡμέραι), αἱ, festival at Phlius, Paus.2.13.4.

κισσοφάγος [ᾰ], ον, Att. **κιττ-,** *ivy-eating*, Longus3.5.

κισσοφορέω, Att. **κιττ-,** *to be decked with ivy*, like the Bacchanals, prob. in *IG*2.1285 (iv B.C.); of a tragic actor, *AP*7.707 (Diosc.); dub.l. in Plu.2.5b.

κισσοφορία, ἡ, *wearing of ivy-wreaths* in pl., *IG*12(2).484.5 (Mytil.).

κισσοφόρος, Att. **κιττ-,** ον, *ivy-wreathed*, of Dionysus, Pi.*O*.2.27, Ar.*Th*.988 (lyr.), *BCH*50.240 (Thasos, iii/ii B.C.); ὁ κ. παῖς Διός ib.529; (Marathon, ii A.D.): metaph., κ. διθύραμβοι Simon.148.

2. *luxuriant with ivy*, νάπη E.*Tr*.1066 (lyr.).

3. of a coin, *carrying a device of ivy*, *Inscr.Délos*1449*Aab*ii23, 1450.102 (both ii B.C.).

κισσοφυλλον, τό, *ivy-leaf*, τροχίσκ[οι δύο ἔχοντε]σ κιττόφυλλ[α of decoration, *SEG* 34.95.46 (Athens, ii B.C.), Διονύσου κ., as a brand, Lxx3Ma.2.29.

2. *part of a torsion-engine shaped like an ivy-leaf*, Ph.*Bel*.70.33.

II. = κυκλάμινος, Ps.-Dsc.2.164.

κισσοχαίτης, ου, ὁ, *ivy-tressed*, i.e. *ivy-crowned*, only in voc., κισσοχαῖτ' (i.e. -χαῖτ[ᾰ]) ἄναξ Pratin.Lyr.1.17, Ecphantid.3 (ridiculed by Cratin.324), *SEG* 32.552.2 (Delphi, iv B.C.).

κισσοχᾰρής, ές, *delighting in ivy*, Orph.*H*.52.12.

κισσοχίτων [ῐ], ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *ivy-clad*, Id.*L*.261.

κισσόω, Att. **κιττ-,** *wreathe with ivy*, κρᾶτα κισσώσας ἐμόν E.*Ba*.205; κεκισσωμένος Alciphr.2.3.

κισσύβιον [ῠ], τό, *rustic drinking-cup* of wood, used by the Cyclops, Od.9.346; by Eumaeus, 14.78; κ. ἀμφῶες Theoc.1.27 (but expld. as μόνωτον ποτήριον, Philem.Gloss.ap.Ath.11.476f); ὀλίγῳἤδετο κ. Call.*Aet*.1.1.12.—So called, either as made of ivy-wood, Eumolp.ap.Ath.11.477a; or because adorned with ivy-wreaths, Poll.6.97: in late Prose, οἴνου κ. Prisc.p.316 D.

κισσύφιον, τό, = κισσύβιον, *IG*2.1424a.265 (Athens, iv B.C.).

κισσώδης, (A), ες, (κίσσα II) *longing like pregnant women*, Dsc.5.6.14.

κισσώδης (B), ες, *decorated with ivy-leaves*, Nonn.*D*.1.17.

κισσών, ῶνος, ὁ, *ivy-grove*, Hdn.Gr.1.40, al.

κισσωσις, Att. **κιττ-,** εως, ἡ, *crowning with ivy*, Διονύσου *IG*2.1367.21 (pl.).

κισσωτός, ή, όν, *decked with ivy*, νεβρίς *AP*6.172.

κίσταρχος, ὁ, *official in charge of the* κίστη, emendation fr. κτισαρχ-, *BCH*14.538 (pl.).

κιστᾱφορέω, *bear the casket* in mystic processions, *BCH*37.97 (Macedonia, ii/iii A.D.).

κιστᾱφόρος, ὁ, *one who bears* it, *CIG*2052 (Apollonia in Thrace); cf. κιστοφόρος I., as fem., *AJA* 37.246 (Latium, ii A.D.).

κιστέρνα· λάκκος φρέατος Hsch.; sp. κινστ- Just.*Nov*.159 pr. (Lat. *cisterna*).

κίστη, ἡ, *basket, hamper*, Od.6.76, Ar.*Ach*.1098, al., Thphr.*HP*5.7.5, al., *PCair.Zen*.430.11, al. (iii B.C.), Euph.9, Call.*Hec*.1.2.13 (κείστη), etc.; *writing-case, desk*, Ar.*V*.529; *voting-urn*, *Notiz.Arch*.4.20 (Cyrene, Aug.); = ἀγγεῖον πλεκτόν, Hsch.; made of bark, Thphr.ll.cc.: hence distd. fr. κιβωτός, Ammon.*Diff*.p.81 V.

Κίστῐβερ, ὁ, = Lat. *quinquevir cis Tiberim*, *IG*14.1512.

κιστίδιον, τό, Dim. of κίστη, *basket*, Artem.1.2.

κιστιόκοσμοι, οἱ, app. functionaries who arranged baskets for religious ceremonies, *SEG* 39.381 (Messene); also to be read in *SEG* 23.209.2, 210.2 (both Messene, iii B.C.).

κιστιπλινθουργός, ὁ, app. maker of some kind of brick, *Stud.Pal*. 8.909.2 (*ZPE* 77.186).

κιστίς, ίδος (εως Nic.Dam.52 J.), ἡ, Dim. of κίστη, Hp.*Mul*.1.104, dub. in Hld.4.11; κιστίδος used to balance ἀσπίδος, Ar.*Ach*.1138.

κιστοειδής, ές, *shaped like a chest*, Hsch. s.v. ὀγκίον.

κιστοπλόκιον, τό, *basket-maker's shop*, *PAmst*.inv. 62 (*Mnemosyne* 30.146).

κίστος, ὁ, v. κίσθος.

κιστοφόρος, ον, (κίστη) *carrying a basket* in mystic processions, *Sardis*7(1).195 (i B.C.), prob. l. in D.18.260 (κιττοφόρος codd., κιστ- v.l. ap.Harp. s.h.v.); cf. κισταφόρος.

II. Subst., *coin, with the basket of Dionysus as obverse*, Cic.*Att*.2.6.2, Liv.37.46, κ. τέτραχμον *Inscr.Délos*1443*A* i149 (ii B.C.), *SEG* 31.983 (ii/i B.C.).

κίταρις, εως, ἡ, = κίδαρις (q.v.).

κιτάτωρ, ὁ, Lat. *citator, summoner*, *PHamb*. 39.59 (p. 173) (ii A.D.).

κιτρᾶτον, τό, *spiced drink prepared from citron*, Alex.Trall.8.2.

κιτρέα, ἡ, *citron-tree*, *Citrus Medica*, *Gp*.10.7.8 (borrowed fr. Lat. *citrea*).

κιτρειαβολή, ἡ, (= κιτρια-), *waving of the ethrog* (citron), a ritual act in the Jewish Feast of Tabernacles, *SB* 9843.9 (ii A.D.).

κίτρεος, α, ον, = κίτρινος, *Stud.Pal*.20.245 (vi A.D.) (borowed fr. Lat. *citreus*).

κιτρῐνοειδής, ές, *of a citron colour*, Sch.Theoc.5.95.

κίτρῐνος, η, ον, *of the citron-tree*, ξύλον D.C.61.10.
II. *of a citron yellow*, *PMasp*.6 ii 82 (vi A.D.), Hdn.*Epim*.179.
III. κίτρινον, τό, *a yellowish salve*, Paul.Aeg.7.18.
κιτρῐοειδής, ές, *citron-like*, Gal.14.392.
κίτρῐον, τό, = κιτρέα, *citron-tree*, *IG*4(1).126.9 (Epid., ii A.D.), *POxy*.1764.19 (iii A.D.), *Gp*.10.8.1; θύρσοι ἐκ κιτρίων J.*AJ*13.13.5.
II. = κίτρον, *citron*, Juba24, Dsc.1.115.5, Ath.3.84d, Gal.12.77, *Gp*.10.7.8, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.119 (borrowed fr. Lat. *citrium*, cf. Dsc. l.c.). [Parox. in Ath. l.c., v.l. in Dsc. l.c.]
κίτρις, εως, ἡ, *citrus-fruit*, Al.*Le*. 23.40.
κιτρόμηλον, τό, = sq., Dsc.3.104, *Gp*.10.76.7.
κίτρον, τό, *fruit of the* κιτρέα, *citron*, cited as Lat. word by Pamphil.ap.Ath.3.85c, cf. Gal.*Vict.Att*.10.
κιτρόφυλλον, τό, *citron-leaf*, *Gp*.9.28.1.
κιτρόφῠτον, τό, *citron-tree*, ib.10.8.2.
κιτρόχρους, ουν, *citron-coloured*, Tz.*H*.9.630.
κίττα, κιττᾰβίζω, κιττάω, κίττησις, Att. for κισσ-.
κιττάλης, v. κιξάλλης.
κιττάναλον· ἡ κρησέρα (κρήσερα cod.), Hsch.; cf. gen. pl. κιθαναλλων dub.sens. in *PSI*5.485.2; χιταναλλων ib.19 (iii B.C.).
κίττανος· ἡ κονιακὴ τίτανος Hsch.
κίτταρις, v. κίδαρις.
κίτταρος, ὁ, *wearer of* κίδαρις (Cypr.), Hsch.
κιττός, κιττοφόρος, κίττωσις, etc., Att. for κισσ-.
κιττώ, ἡ, kind of *cassia*, Hebr. *ḳiddah*, Dsc.1.13.
κῐτών, ῶνος, ὁ, Dor. (esp. Sicil.) for χιτών, Sophr.35; also *POxy*.1269.30 (ii A.D.), etc.:—Dim. **κιτώνιον,** τό, *PTeb*.406.14 (iii A.D.), etc.
κίφος, τό, Messen. for στέφανος, Paus.3.26.9. (For σκίφος, cf. σκιφατόμος.)
κῐχάνω [ᾱ], imper. κιχάνετε Il.23.407; inf. κιχάνειν Mosch.2.112: impf. ἐκίχᾱνον Il.3.383: aor. 3 sg. ἔκιχεν Od.3.169, κίχεν Il.24.160; 3 pl. κίχον 18.153; subj. 3 sg. κίχῃσι Od.12.122; part. κιχών 15.157: also non-thematic aor. ἐκίχην [ῐ], 2 sg. ἐκίχεις, like ἐτίθεις from τίθημι, 24.284;1 pl. κίχημεν or ἐκ- 16.379; 3 dual κιχήτην Il.10.376; subj. κιχείω, κιχείομεν, 1.26, 21.128; opt. κιχείην 2.188; inf. κιχῆναι Od.16.357, κιχήμεναι Il.15.274; part. κιχείς 16.342:—after Hom. **κιγχάνω** [ᾰ] (cf. Eust.1525.16, Hsch., Phot.), first Sol.ap.Phot., A.*Ch*.622, S.*OC*1450 (both lyr.); misspelt κιχάνω E.*Hipp*.1444, *Hel*.597: fut. inf. κιχησέμεν A.R.4.1482: aor. ἔκῐχον E.*Ba*.903 (lyr.), κίχον Pi.*P*.9.26, al.; subj. κίχω S.*Aj*.657, E.*Supp*.1069, Alc.22; inf. κιχεῖν B.1.67: aor. 1 ἐκίχησα Id.5.148, Opp.*H*.5.116, Musae.149:—Med. (in act. sense), κιχάνομαι Il.11.441, Od.9.266: fut. κιχήσομαι Il.10.370, S.*OC*1487: aor. 1 κιχήσατο Il.10.494, Od.6.51: aor. 2 part. κιχήμενος Il.5.187, 11.451:—poet. Verb (perh. used in the laws of Solon), *reach, hit*, or *light upon, meet with*, μή σε .. παρὰ νηυσὶ κιχείω Il.1.26, cf. Od.13.228; Ἄδμητον ἐν δόμοισιν ἆρα κ.*;* E.*Alc*.477; *reach, overtake*, ὅν κε .. ποσσὶ κιχείω Il.6.228; κιχήσεσθαι δέ σ' ὀΐω ib.341, cf. 21.605, Pi.*P*.2.50, B.5.148, etc.; τὰ φεύγοντα Id.1.67; ἵππους δ' Ἀτρεΐδαο κιχάνετε Il.23.407; σὲ δουρὶ κιχήσομαι *shall reach* thee, 10.370; εἰς ὅ κεν ἄστυ κιχείομεν till we *reach* it, 21.128; ἦός κε τέλος πολέμοιο κιχείω *arrive at* it, 3.291: sts. of things, βέλος ὠκὺ κιχήμενον the dart *that had just reached* him, 5.187; φθῆ σε τέλος θανάτοιο κιχήμενον 11.451.
2. rarely c. gen., like τυγχάνω, S.*OC*1487.
κιχήλα, ἡ, Dor. for κίχλη (q.v.).
κιχήσιππον, gloss on κελενδρύονα, Phot.
κίχησις, εως, ἡ, (κιχάνω) *reaching, attaining*, Hsch.
κιχητός· ὃ ἐμβάπτεται ὁ λιβανωτός (Cypr.), Id.
κίχλη [ῐ by nature], ἡ, *thrush* (a generic term, including various species, Arist.*HA*617[a]18), κ. τανυσίπτεροι Od.22.468, cf. Ar.*Av*.591, etc.:—Dor. **κιχήλα** Epich.157, Ar.*Nu*.339:—late Gr. **κίχλα** Alex.Trall.1.10, *Gp*.15.1.19.
II. sea-fish, a species of *wrasse*, Epich.60, (Dor. κίχλᾱ), Antim.ap.Ath.7.304e ('Antiphanes' codd.), Diocl.*Fr*.135, Arist.*HA*598[a]11, Nic.*Fr*.59, Numen.ap.Ath.7.305c, Opp.*H*.1.126, 4.173: later **κίχλα,** Alex.Trall.1.15, cf. ἴχλα.
κιχληβῶτις, = ἀνδράχνη, Hsch.; cf. κικριβιντίς.
κιχλιδιάω, Desider. of sq., *have a desire to titter*, *Com.Adesp*.1038, v. χλιδιάω.
κιχλίζω, *titter, giggle*, Ar.*Nu*.983, Theoc.11.78, *AP*5.244 (Maced.); κιχλίζουσα καὶ μωκωμένη Alciphr.1.33, 3.27, cf. 74; *guffaw*, μέζον ἵππου κ. Herod.7.123: metaph., [ἡδονὴ] σεσαρυῖα καὶ κιχλίζουσα Ph.2.265:—Med., Ar.*Fr*.333.4. (Prop. *chirp like a thrush*, Gramm.ap.Valck.*Animadv. ad Ammon*.p.175 who writes **κιχλάζω**: wrongly expld. as *eat* κίχλαι, *live luxuriously*, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.979.)
κιχλισμός, ὁ, *tittering, giggling*, Ar.*Nu*.1073 (pl., v.l. καχασμῶν), cf. *AB*271.
κιχλοκόσσῠφος, ὁ, = Lat. *turdus*, *Edict.Diocl*.4.27 (Aegira).
κίχορα, ων, τά, *chicory*, *Cichorium Intybus*, Nic.*Al*.429:—also **κιχόρη,** ἡ, Thphr.*HP*7.7.1: **κιχόριον,** τό, ib.1.10.7, al. (= ἀναγαλλίς, Dsc.2.178, s.v.l.); so called in Egypt, Plin.*HN*19.129: in pl., Ar.*Fr*.293 (nisi leg. **κιχόρεια,** cf. Lat. *cĭchorēa*). [ῑ Nic. l.c., perh. metri gr.]
κιξοριώδης, ες, *of the ganus of chicory*, φύλλον Thphr.*HP*9.16.4; τὰ κ. ib.7.11.3.
κιχράω, = sq., LXX1Ki.1.28:—Med., *Gloss*.
κίχρημι, *lend*:—Med., κίχραμαι *borrow*, v. χράω:—Subst. **κίχρησις,** εως, ἡ, Tz.*H*.12.303.
κιχυβεῖν· δυσωπεῖν Hsch.; cf. κίκυμος, κίκκυβος.
κίω, κίεις A.*Ch*.680; imper. κίε Od.7.50, A.*Pers*.1068, *Supp*.852 (both lyr.); subj. κίῃς Od.1.311; opt. κίοι 9.42, A.*Supp*.504, κιοίτην κίοιτε, Od.15.149, 3.347; part. κιών, κιοῦσα (for the accent cf. ἰών), 4.427, al.: impf. ἔκιον, Ep.1 pl. κίομεν Il.21.456:—*go*, in Hom. almost always of persons, 2.565, 24.471, Od.4.427, etc. of ships, Il.2.509:—Ep. Verb, Trag. only A.; as etym. of κίνησις, Pl.*Cra*.426c: in Hom. Perh. always aor., unless impf. in Il.23.257. (Cf. κινέω, κίνυμαι, Lat. *cio*.)
κίων [ῑ], ονος, Hom. (not in Il.), mostly ἡ; ὁ Od.8.66, 473, 19.38, cf. Eumel.11, Ar.*V*.105, Hdt.4.184, etc.; ἡ Id.1.92, Pi.*P*.1.19, *IG*9(2).258.12 (Cierium, ii B.C.), Cypr. *ta-se-ki-jo-na-u-se*, app. τὰς κιјοναυς (acc. pl.) *ICS*10a (addenda), al.:—*pillar*, freq. in Od. of roof-*pillars*, 19.38, al., cf. *h.Ap*.8; οἱ κ. οἱ ἐν τῷ Λυκείῳ Pl.*Euthd*.303b, cf. *SIG*969.10 (Piraeus, iv B.C.), al.; used as a flogging-post,

S.*Aj*.108, Aeschin.1.59: prov., ἔσθι᾿ ἐλθὼν τοὺς Μεγακλέους κίονας eat the *pillars* of his hall, for being a spendthrift, he had nothing else left to give, Ar.*Nu*.815.

2. of natural objects, [Ἄτλας] ἔχει .. κίονας αὐτὸς μακράς, αἳ γαῖάν τε καὶ οὐρανὸν ἀμφὶς ἔχουσι Od.1.53; [Ἄτλας] ἕστηκε κίον᾿ (dual) οὐρανοῦ τε καὶ χθονὸς .. ἐρείδων A.*Pr*.351; ὁ κ. τοῦ οὐρανοῦ (of Mount Atlas) Hdt.4.184; κίων οὐρανία, of Aetna, Pi.*P*.1.19; for *the Pillars* of Hercules, v. Ἡράκλειος I.

3. of persons, Νάξου κίονας [Archil.] 325 W.; Τροίας κίονα, of Hector, Pi.*O*. 2.90

II. *columnar gravestone*, *AP*7.163 (Leon.): distd. from στήλη, And.1.38; κ. τετράπλευρος an obelisk, *Epigr.Gr*.1061 (Constantinople); any *column* bearing an inscription, ἀγγράψαι ἐγ κίονα λιθίναν *IG* l.c. (cf. p.xii); ἔσται ἡ στήλη ἐπὶ τοῦ κείονος ib.2^2.1368.29 (ii A.D.).

III. *uvula*, κ. ἀνεσπασμένος Hp.*Epid*.1.26.ε´, cf. Arist.*HA*493ª3.

IV. *division of the nostrils, cartilage of the nose*, Ruf.*Onom*.37, Poll.2.79, 80.

V. kind of *meteor*, *Placit*.3.2.5.

VI. kind of *wart*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.65, *Mul*.2.212 (where κιών, oxyt.). (Cf. Arm. *siun* 'pillar'.), Myc. *ti-wo*.

κλαγγάζω, onomatop. word for the cry of cranes, Poll.5.89: hence, of the language of the Scythians, Porph.*Abst*.3.3.

κλαγγαίνω, of hounds, *give tongue*, only pres., A.*Eu*.131.

κλαγγάνω, of birds, *scream*, S.*Fr*.959.4; perh. of the lyre, *twang*, Id.*Ichn*.308.

κλαγγέω, = κλαγγαίνω, of hounds, Theoc.*Ep*.6.5.

κλαγγή, ἡ, metapl. dat. κλαγγί Ibyc.56: (κλάζω):—*any sharp sound*, e.g. *twang* of the bow, Il.1.49; *scream* of birds, esp. cranes, to which are compared *confused cries of a throng*, 3.3, Od.11.605, cf. Il.2.100, 10.523; *grunting* of swine, Od.14.412; later, *howling* of wolves and lions, *h.Hom*.14.4, cf. 27.8; *hissing* of serpents, Pi.*Dith*.2.18 (pl.), A.*Th*.381 (pl.); *baying* of dogs, X.*Cyn*.4.5, etc.; also, of musical instruments, Telest.4, Mnesim.4.57 (anap.); of song, S.*Tr*.208 (lyr.); κ. ἀηδόνειος (leg. -όνιος) Nicom.Trag.1; κ. δύσφατος, of Cassandra's prophecies, A.*Ag*.1152 (lyr.); of the *scream* of the Harpies, A.R.2.269.

κλαγγηδόν, Adv. *with a clang, noise, din*, Il.2.463:—also **-όν,** Babr.124.13, prob. in Id.135.3.

κλάγ[γ]ος· γάλα (Cret.), Hsch.; cf. γλάγος.

κλαγγώδης, ες, *shrill*, *strident*, of the voice after vomiting, Hp.*Coac*.550, *Prorrh*.1.17, cf. Gal.16.553, 18(2).301, *UP*7.7; wrongly expld. of ὄμματα εὐκίνητα by Demetr.Lac.ap.Erot.

κλᾰγερός, ά, όν, *screaming*, of cranes. *AP*6.109.8 (Antip.).

κλαγκτός, ή, όν, = foreg., φωναί Antiph.234.4.

κλάδα, κλάδας, metapl. acc. sg. and pl. of κλάδος (q.v.):—but κλᾷδα, κλᾷδας, Aeol. and Dor. acc. sg. and pl. of κλείς.

κλᾰδᾰρόμ‹μ›ᾰτοι· εὔσειστοι τὰ ὄμματα, Hsch.

κλᾰδᾰρόρυγχος, ὁ, *clapper-bill*, = τροχίλος, Ael.*NA*12.15.

κλᾰδᾰρός, ά, όν, (dissim. fr. *κραδαρός, cf. κραδάω, κραδαίνω) *quivering* '*whippy*' *in the shaft*, δόρατα Plb.6.25.5; κάμακες *AP*9.322 (Leon., v.l. κλαμ-); *wavy*, ζωηφόρος κλαδαρὰ οἷον ἱμάς *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.241.

κλᾰδάσσομαι, Pass., *rush violently*, *surge*, αἷμα κλαδσσόμενον διὰ γυίων Emp.100.22.

κλᾰδάω, *shake*, aor. inf. κλαδάσαι Hsch. (cf. κραδάω).

II. (κλάδος) = κλαδεύω, f.l. for κλᾶν, Phryn.149, cf. Thom.Mag.p.193 R.

κλᾰδεία, ἡ, *pruning*, of the vine, *Gp*.3.14.

κλᾰδεύματα, τά, *leaves stripped off*, *Gloss*.

κλᾰδευσις, εως, ἡ, = κλαδεία, Aq., Sm.Ca.2.12, *Gp*.4.5.2.

κλᾰδευτέον, *one must prune*, ib.9.5.11.

κλᾰδευτήριον, τό, *pruning-knife*, Hsch. s.v. βράκετ‹ρ›ον.

II. pl. κλαδευτήρια, τά, *a festival at pruning-time*, Id. s.v.βίσβην, *cut branches*, *Gloss*.

κλᾰδευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *pruner Gloss*.

κλᾰδεύω, *prune* vines, Artem.1.51, *Gp*.3.14, Epigr. in *Rev.Phil*.19.178; condemned by Phryn.149.

κλᾰδέω, = foreg., Arr.*Ind*.11.10.

κλᾰδεών, ῶνος, ὁ, = κλάδος, Orph.*A*.925, prob. in *AP*9.78 (Leon.).

κλᾰδηφορέω, *bear young branches*, Sch.E.*Ph*.791.

κλᾰδηφόρος, ον, *bearing young branches*, Hdn.*Epim*.103.

κλᾰδί, metapl. dat. of κλάδος:—but **κλᾳδί,** Aeol., Dor. dat. of κλείς.

κλάδινος, *rameus*, *Gloss*.

κλάδιον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of κλάδος, *twig* or *shoot*, ἀγρώστεως prob. in Philum.ap.Aët.5.124; κλαδίοις ἐλαιῶν αἰτοῦντες Lib.*Or*.16.46, cf. *BGU*1051.13 (i A.D.), as *sticks* for burning, *Edict.Diocl*.14.12.

κλᾰδίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of κλάδος, Gal.12.35, *Anacreont*.18.4.

κλαδοειδής, *ramosus*, *Gloss*.

κλάδος [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *branch*, *shoot* of a tree, Arist.*Juv*.468ᵇ25, *GA*752ª20; *twig*, opp. ἀκρεμών, Thphr.*HP*1.1.9, 1.10.7: generally, *branch*, τῆς ἐλαίης τοὺς κλάδους Hdt.7.19: presented by suppliants, ἐλαίας θ᾿ ὑψιγέννητον κλάδον A.*Eu*.43, cf. *Supp*.22 (anap.), S.*OT*3, 143; also of *laurel branches* used in temples, E.*Ion*80.

2. *plank*, *POxy*.1738.4, al. (iii A.D.).

3. *branch* of a blood-vessel, Gal.15.141.

4. metaph., ἀπὸ νώτοιο δύο κλάδοι ἀΐσσονται two *arms*, Emp.29.1.

5. κ. ἐλέας, of a young girl, *Epigr.Gr*.368.7:—metapl. forms, dat. κλαδί Scol.9, prob. in *SIG*1025.33 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.); τῇ κ. Ael.*NA*4.38 codd. (cf. Eust.58.37); τῷ κ. Choerob.*in Theod*.1.138; acc. κλάδα *Lyr.Adesp*.122; cf. κλάδα[ν]· κλάδον, Hsch.; gen. pl. κλαδέων prob. in Philox.1.3; dat. pl. κλάδεσι Ar.*Av*.239 (lyr.), Ep. κλαδέεσσι Nic.*Fr*.74.19; acc. κλάδας ib.53.

κλᾰδοτομέω, *prune* vines, *PLond*.1821.382, *PHamb*.23.26 (v A.D.).

κλᾰδοτομία, ἡ, ibid.

κλᾰδοῦχος, v. κλειδοῦχος.

κλᾰδώδης, ες, *with many* κλάδοι, Sch.Nic.*Th*.544, Eust.1634.26.

κλᾰδών, όνος, ὁ, = κλάδος, Hsch. (pl.).

κλάζω, fut. κλάγξω A.*Pers*.948 (lyr.): aor. 1 ἔκλαγξα Il.1.46, A.*Ag*.201 (lyr.): aor. 2 ἔκλᾰγον *h.Pan*.14, B.16.127, Theoc.17.71, etc.: pf. κέκλαγγα X.*Cyn*.3.9, 6.23; subj. κεκλάγγω Ar.*V*.292; Dor. κέκλᾱγα Alcm.7; part. κεκληγώς, pl. κεκλήγοντες Il.17.756, -ῶτες v.l. ib.16.430, κεκλαγώς Plu.*Tim*.26:—Pass., fut. κεκλάγξομαι Ar.*V*.930:—*make a sharp piercing sound*:

1. of birds, *scream*, οὐκ ἴδον .., ἀλλὰ κλάγξαντος (sc. ἐρῳδιοῦ) ἄκουσαν Il.10.276; of starlings and daws, οὖλον κεκλήγοντες 17.756, etc.; γεράνου φωνὴν ἐνιαύσια κεκληγυίης Hes.*Op*.449; of the eagle, Il.12.207, S.*Ant*.112 (lyr.), cf. *OT*966, etc.

2. of dogs, *howl, bay*, Nic.*Th*. 674, οἱ μὲν κεκλήγοντες ἐπέδραμον Od.14.30, cf. Ar.*V*.929, X. ll.cc., etc.

3. of things, as of arrows in the quiver, *clash, rattle*, ἔκλαγξαν δ ἄρ' ὀϊστοί Il.1.46; of the wind, *whistle* αἶψα γὰρ ἦλθε κεκληγὼς Ζέφυρος Od.12.408; of wheels, *creak*, A.*Th*.205 (lyr.): c. acc. cogn., κλάζουσι κώδωνες φόβον *ring forth* terror, ib.386; τί νέον ἔκλαγε σάλπιγξ .. ἀοιδάν*;* B.17.3; of the sea, *roar*, ἔκλαγεν δὲ πόντος Id.16.127; of the musician, κιθάρᾳ κλάζεις παιᾶνας μέλπων E.*Ion*905 (lyr.); of Pan on his pipes, *h.Pan*.14; κλάζεις μέλισμα λύρας (of the τέττιξ) *AP*7.196 (Mel.).

4. of men, *shout, scream*, ὀξέα κεκληγώς Il.2.222, 17.88: c. acc. cogn., *shout aloud, ring forth*, κλάζοντες Ἄρη A.*Ag*.48 (anap.); γόον Id.*Pers*.948 (lyr.); Ζεὺς ἔκλαγξε βροντάν *pealed forth* thunder, Pi.*P*.4.23; also ἔκλαγξε κέαρ ὀλοαῖσι στοναχαῖς Id.*Pae*.8.20.

5. less freq., of *articulate* sound, ἄλλο μῆχαρ .. μάντις ἔκλαγξεν *shrieked forth* another remedy, A.*Ag*.201 (lyr.); Ζῆνα .. ἐπινίκια κλάζων *sounding loudly* the song of victory in honour of Z., ib.174 (lyr.).

κλᾶθρον, v. κλεῖθρον.

κλαιόν· τὸ κανοῦν, Hsch.

κλᾶΐς, gen. κλᾶῖδος and κλᾱΐδος, **ἁ,** Dor. for κληΐς, κλείς.

κλᾱΐστρον, τό, Dor. for κλεῖστρον (q.v.).

κλαίω, old Att. **κλάω** (v. infr.) [ᾱ] never contracted; Aeol. **κλαΐω** *Lyr.Adesp*.65; Ep. 2 sg. opt. κλαίοισθα Il.24.619: Att. impf. ἔκλᾱον, Ep. κλαῖον Od.10.201, Ion. κλαίεσκον Il.8.364, Hdt.3.119, A.*Fr*.312: fut. κλαύσομαι, 2 sg. κλαύσῃ or κλαύσει, Il.18.340, Ar.*V*.1327 (lyr.), *Nu*.58, 933 (anap.), E.*Cyc*.554, etc., rarely κλαυσοῦμαι Ar.*Pax*1081, 1277 (in mock heroic verses); Att. also κλαιήσω Hyp.*Dem*.*Fr*.10, κλᾱήσω D.19.310, 21.99, later κλαύσω Theoc.23.34, D.H.4.70, Ev.Jo.16.20, Man.3.143: aor. ἔκλαυσα, Ep. κλαῦσα Od.3.261:—Med., aor. ἐκλαυσάμην S.*Tr*.153, *AP*7.412 (Alc. Mess.):—Pass., fut. κλαυσθήσομαι LXXPs.77(78).64, κεκλαύσομαι Ar.*Nu*.1436: aor. ἐκλαύσθην Lyc.831, J.*AJ*8.11.1 (v.l. κλαυθείς), *IG*14.2128: pf. κέκλαυμαι A.*Ch*.687, S.*OT*1490, κέκλαυσμαι Lyc.273, Plu.2.115b. [κλάω [ᾱ] is recognized as Att. by A.D.*Adv*.187.26, and is found in codd. of Ar.*Av*.341, Pl.*Lg*.792a, *Phlb*.48a: ἔκλᾰε in later poetry, Theoc.14.32, dub. in Hermesian.7.33 (cf. κλέω A).] (κλᾰϝ-γω, cf. κλαυ-θμός, etc.)

I. intr., *cry, wail, lament*, of any loud expression of pain or sorrow, κλαῖον δὲ λιγέως Od.10.201; πρὸς οὐρανόν Il.8.364; τῆς ἄρα κλαιούσης ὄπα σύνθετο Od.20.92; for the dead, Il.19.297, etc.; ἀμφὶ δὲ σὲ Τρῳαὶ καὶ Δαρδανίδες κλαύσονται 18.340; κλαίοντα καὶ ὀδυρόμενον Pl.*R*.388b, etc.; διὰ τί οἱ κλαίοντες ὀξὺ φθέγγονται*;* Arist.*Pr*.900[a]20; δάκρυσι κ. D.C.59.27; of infants, Sor.1.107, al.; of *crying* for joy, κλαῖον δὲ λιγέως, ἁδινώτερον ἤ τ' οἰωνοί κτλ. Od.16.216, cf. Eust.1799.57.

2. αὐτὸν κλαίοντα ἀφήσω I shall send him home *crying, howling*, i.e. *well beaten*, Il.2.263: freq. in Att. κλαύσεται *he shall howl*, i.e. *he shall suffer for it*, Ar.*V*.1327 (lyr.), *Pl*.174, al.; κλαύσομαι Id.*Nu*.58; κλαύσει μακρά you shall *howl* loudly, i.e. suffer severely, Id.*Pax*255, cf. 1277; κλαύσῃ φιλῶν τὸν οἶνον E.*Cyc*.554; κλάοις ἄν, εἰ ψαύσειας A.*Supp*.925; κλαίων *to your sorrow* or *loss, at your peril*, S.*OT*401, 1152, *Ant*.754; κλάων ἅψῃ τῶνδε E.*Heracl*.270, cf. *Hipp*.1086; δεῦρ' ἔλθ' ἵνα κλάῃς Ar.*Nu*.58; κλάειν ἔγωγέ σε λέγω (opp. χαίρειν σοι λέγω) Id.*Pl*.62, cf. Hdt.4.127; κλάειν εἴπωμεν Eup.363; κλάειν κελεύων Λάμαχον Ar.*Ach*.1131; κλάειν σε μακρὰ κελεύσας Id.*Eq*.433; σέ δ' ἐᾶν κλάειν μακρὰ τὴν κεφαλήν *suffer* terribly in the head, Id.*Pl*.612 (anap.), cf. *V*.584.

II. trans., *weep for, lament*, κλαῖεν ἔπειτ' Ὀδυσῆα, φίλον πόσιν Od.1.363, cf. Il.20.210; τι A.*Ag*.890, S.*El*.1117; τὰ αὑτοῦ πάθη Plu.*Alc*.33:—Pass., *to be mourned* or *lamented*, ἀνδρὸς εὖ κεκλαυμένου A.*Ch*.687: impers., μάτην ἐμοὶ κεκλαύσεται Ar.*Nu*.1436.

2. *cry for*, of infants, μάμμας καὶ τιτθάς Arr.*Epict*.2.16.39.

III. Med., *bewail oneself, weep aloud*, A.*Th*.920 (lyr.): pf. part. Pass. κεκλαυμένος *bathed in tears*, Id.*Ch*.457 (lyr.), 731, S.*OT*1490.

2. trans., *bewail to oneself*, πάθη .. πόλλ' ἔγωγ' ἐκλαυσάμην Id.*Tr*.153; κλαιόμενα τάδε βρέφη σθαγάς A.*Ag*.1096 (lyr.).

κλαιωμῑλία, poet. **-ίη,** ἡ, (ὁμιλία) *fellowship in tears*, *AP*9.573 (Ammian.).

κλᾳκοφορέω, hold office of κλᾳκοφόρος (of a woman), *SEG* 36.558 (Illyria, iii/ii B.C.).

κλᾳκοφόρος, ὁ, perh. *bearer of the key* (cf. κλᾴξ), name of hero worshipped at Epidaurus, *IG*4(1).297; also, title of priest at Messene, ib.5(1).1447 (iii/ii B.C.).

κλαϊκτός, ά, όν, Dor. for κλειστός, *closed, locked*, *IG*5(1).1390.91 (Andania, i B.C.), *BCH*27.271 (Argos), cf. κλῄζω (B) and forms fr. κλᾴζω s.v. κλείω.

κλάλιον, v. κλανίον.

κλᾶμα or **κλάμα,** ατος, τό, = κλάσμα, περονῶν *IG*4.1588.13, 42 (Aegina, v B.C., pl.).

κλᾰμᾰρός, ά, όν, v.l. for κλαδαρός, *AP*9.322 (Leon.), cf. Hsch.

κλαμβός, ή, όν, *docked, cropped*, ὦτα *Hippiatr*.14, cf. 17.

κλᾶμμα, ατος, τό, Aeol. for κλῆμα, Alc.119.11 L.-P.

κλαμμίς· ἀναδενδράς, Hsch.

κλαμυστῆσαι· βοῆσαι, καλέσαι, Id.

κλανίον (or **κλάνιον**), τό, *bracelet*, *POxy*.796 (i/ii A.D.), *PTeb*.417.37 (iii A.D.), Hsch., *Gloss*. (also **κλαρά** Hsch.):—written **κλάλιον,** *POxy*.114.11 (ii/iii A.D.), al., also **κλάνον** or **κλανόν**, *PHamb*.10.46 (ii A.D.), *POsl*. 46.9 (iii A.D.); cf. χλάνος, χλανίαι.

κλᾰνίσκιον, = χλανίσκιον, *Jahresh*.16 *Beibl*.53 (Athens, iv B.C.).

κλάννω, = κλάω, *Gloss*.:—also **κλάνω,** *EM*1.50, al.

κλᾴξ, ᾱκός, ἡ, Dor. for κλείς, *key*, *IG*4(1).102.110, al. (Epid., iv B.C.), 5(1).1390.92 (Andania, i B.C.), Theoc.15.33.

κλᾳξῶ, Dor. fut. of κλείω, *shut*, Theoc.6.32.

κλαουικουλάριοι, οἱ, Lat. *clavicularii*, officials of some kind, *POxy*. 2050.3 (vi A.D.), *SB* 2254.3.

κλαπάζειν· χρονίζειν, Hsch.

κλάπαι, ῶν, αἱ, *wooden shoes, pattens*, D.C.77.4, cf. Suid. s.v. κωλο-βάθρου.

2. *the stocks*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.276.

κλάποι, οἱ, = foreg. 2, Tz.*H*.13.300.

κλαρά, v. κλάνιον.

κλαραγεῖ (-γείων cod.)· ἐλαφρῶς καθεύδει (Sicel), Hsch.

κλάρας, = φοῖνιξ, Id.

κλάρες· αἱ ἐπὶ ἐδάφου‹ς› ἐσχάραι, Id.

κλαρία· κλήματα ἀμπελόφυλλα Hsch.; cf. κλάριοι.

κλάρια, τά, v. κληρίον II.

κλάριοι· κλάδοι, Hsch.

Κλάριος [ᾱ], ὁ, Dor. for κλήριος (which is not found), *distributing by lot*, epith. of Zeus, A.*Supp*.360 (lyr.), Paus.8.53.9.

Κλάριος [ᾰ], ὁ, *of* Κλάρος, epith. of Apollo, *SEG* 33.973 (Notion, iii/ii B.C.), ib. 26.1288.9 (Klaros, ii A.D.), al., *Rev.Phil*.22.260 (ii A.D.):—hence **Κλάρια**, τά, name of a festival, *SEG* 4.479 (Colophon, iii B.C.), **Κλαριών,** ῶνος, ὁ, name of month at Notium, *Supp.Epigr*.4.566; at Ephesus, *Jahresh*.15*Beibl*.207.

κλᾱρογρᾰφέω, v. κληρο-.

κλᾱροπᾰληδόν, v. κληρο-.

κλᾶρος, κλᾱρόω, κλᾱρονομέω, Dor. for κληρ-.

κλᾱρῶται, ῶν, οἱ, (κλᾶρος) in Crete, *serfs attached to the soil*, Ephor.29 J., Arist.*Fr*.586, Callistr.Hist.10.

κλᾰσαυχενεύομαι, (κλάω (A), αὐχήν) Pass., *walk with one's neck awry*, i.e. *with an affected air*, of the son of Alcibiades, Archipp.45.

κλάσθεον· κ‹λ›εῖθρον, Hsch. (leg. κλᾷσθρον).

κλᾰσῐβῶλαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ, (κλάω A) *breaking clods*, *AP*6.41 (Agath.).

κλάσις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, (κλάω A) *breaking, fracture*, Pl.*Ti*.43e; ἡ κ. τῶν ἀμπέλων *breaking off the shoots and tendrils* of vines, Thphr.*CP*2.14.4 (pl.), cf. 3.7.5, al.; ἡ κ. τοῦ ἄρτου Ev.Luc.24.35.

2. *bending* of the knee joint, Arist.*Pr*.882[b]33; κ. ὄψεων *refraction*, Alex.Aphr.*in Mete*.143.9; τὸ σαμεῖον περὶ ὃ ἁ κ. Archyt.ap.Simp.*in Ph*.785.25.

b. κλάσιν λαβεῖν *to be deflected*, Plot.6.9.8; ὅταν κλάσιν ποιῇ καὶ γωνίαν, of a bandage, Erot. s.v. σκέπαρνος; of the labyrinth of the ear, Gal.*UP*8.6.

II. *modulation* of the voice, Ph.1.276, 2.266.

κλάσμα, ατος, τό, *fragment, morsel*, *IG*21425.347, 368, Lxx1Ki.30.12, D.S.17.13, Ev.Marc.6.43, Plu.*TG*19, *AP*6.304 (Phan.), 11.153 (Lucill.); μελά-θρων κλάσματα *Inscr.Délos*400.44 (ii B.C.).

II. *lesion, rupture*, Vett.Val.110.31.

κλάσμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., *IG*11(2).161*B*34, 162*B*27 (Delos, iii B.C.).

κλάσσα, ἡ, Lat. *classis, fleet*, *BGU* 455.8 (i A.D.), 2492.7 (ii A.D.), *PColl.Youtie* 53.7 (ii A.D.), *IGRom*.1.623 (Tomi, iii A.D.), al.

κλάσσεται· ἄρχεται (Syrac.), Hsch. post καασσαύριον.

κλασσικός, ή, όν, Lat. *classicus, naval*, *SEG* 34.1243.24, al. (Abydos, v A.D.).

κλαστάζω, *dress vines* (cf. κλάσις I. 1): metaph., *trim, humble*, Ar.*Eq*.166.

κλαστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = κλάστης, *vine-dresser*, *CPR*10.56.3 (v A.D.).

κλαστήριον, τό, *knife for dressing vines*, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.166, Hsch.

II. ξύλινα· κλίνης πόδες δύο καὶ κλαστήριον *Inscr.Délos*1452*A1*30 (ii B.C.), where κλασ- may be for κρασ- v.s.v. II.

κλαστης, ου, ὁ, *vine-dresser*, Id.

κλαστόθριξ, perh. *curly-haired*, *PPetr*.3p.15 (iii B.C.).

κλαστός, ή, όν, (κλάω A) *broken in pieces*, *AP*6.71 (Paul. Sil.).

II. perh. = foreg., *PPetr*.1p.54 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.374.6 (iii B.C.), *Arch.Pap*.1.65 (ii B.C.), etc.

κλαυδιανός, ὁ, *alloy of copper and lead*, Anon.Alch.14.6, 24.3.

Κλαύδιος, α, ον, *Claudian*, λεγ(ιῶνος) ια´ Κλαυδίας *SEG* 33.1194 (i/ii A.D.).

κλαύθομαι, *cry, weep*, epigr. in *PTeb*. 3.7.

κλαυθμηρός, ά, όν, (κλαίω) *plaintive*, Sch.E.*Hec*.337.

κλαυθμονή, ἡ, *weeping, wailing*, cited by Stob.fr. Pl.*Lg*.792a (κλαυμοναί codd.).

κλαυθμός, ὁ, = foreg., Il.24.717, Od.4.212, 801, 17.8, A.*Ag*.1554 (pl., lyr.), Hdt.1.111, 3.14, etc.; κλαυθμοὶ παίδαω Arist.*Pol*.1336[a]35, cf. LxxGe.45.2, al., Ev.Matt.8.12, Plu.*Rom*.19; κ. μετὰ δαρύων D.S.32.6.

κλαυθμῠρίζω, *make to weep*, τὰ παιδία Plu.2.9a; τοὺς οἰκέτας prob. in Ath.8.364a:—Pass., *weep* Pl.*Ax*.366d, Conon48.4, D.S.4.20, etc.

II. intr. in Act., Hp.*Progn*.24, Sor.1.88.

κλαυθμῠρίς, ίδος, ἡ, in pl., = sq., Opp.*C*.4.248 (with many vv.ll.; κλαυθμυρμῶν cj. Lehrs).

κλαυθμῠρισμός, ὁ, *crying like a child*, Is.*Fr*.163, Plu.*Lyc*.16, Steph.*in Hp*.1.228 D., f.l. in Opp.*C*.4.248 (pl.).

κλαυθμώδης, ες, *broken as if by sobbing*, ἀναπνοαί Hp.*Aph*.6.54; φωναί Hierocl.p.58 A.

κλαυθμών, ῶνος, ὁ, *place of weeping*, Lxx2Ki.5.23, 24.

κλαυκίθων· λαμπρυνόμενος τὰς ὄψεις, Hsch. (i.e. γλαυκιόων).

κλαῦμα, ατος, τό, (κλαίω) always in pl., *weeping, wailing*, A.*Pers*.705 (troch.), X.*Cyr*.2.214, etc.; κλαυμάτων πηγαί A.*Ag*.887; κλαυ-μάτων ἄξια And.4.39.

II. *troubles, misfortunes*, Ar.*Pax*249; κλαύμαθ' ὑπάρξει τινί, = κλαύσεται, S.*Ant*.932 (anap.).

κλαυμονή, v. κλαυθμονή.

κλαυμῠρίζομαι, = κλαυθμυρίζομαι, Men.*Epit*.432, Hierocl.p.29 A., Max.Tyr.9.3: cf. **κλαυμυριόμενον** κλαίοντα (Tarent.), Hsch., and **κλαυμαρεῖται**· κλαίει, Id.

κλαυσείω, = sq., Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. ὀψείοντες.

κλαυσιάω, Desider. of κλαίω, *wish to weep*, τὸ θύριον φθεγγόμενον ἄλλως κ. the door *is like to weep*, i.e. *shall suffer* for creaking, Ar.*Pl*.1099.

κλαυσίγελως [ῐ], ὁ, acc. -γέλωτα Demetr.*Eloc*.28: dat. pl. -γέλωσι Plu.2.1097f:—*smiles mingled with tears*, πάντας κ. εἶχε X.*HG*7.2.9; nickname of Phryne, Ath.13.591c.

κλαυσίμᾰχος ον, *Rue-the-fight*, parody on the name of *Lamachus* (*Ready-for-fight*), Ar.*Pax*1293.

κλαύσιμος, η, ον, *plaintive*, *Gloss*.

κλαῦσις, εως, ἡ, *weeping*, Andronic.Rhod.pp570, 571 M.

κλαῦσμα, ατος, τό, = foreg., Porph.*Gaur*.12.4 (pl.).

κλαυστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *weeper*, Man.4.192.

κλαυστικός, ή, όν, *given to mourning*. τὸ κ. opp. τὸ γελαστικόν, David *in* Porph. 203.19. Adv. -κῶς, ἔχειν Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. ὀψείοντες.

κλαυστός, ή, όν, (κλαίω) *to be bewailed*, *mournful*, S.*OC*1360:—also **κλαυτός**, A.*Th*.333 (lyr.), v.l. in S. l.c., cf. Hsch.

κλάω (A) [ᾰ], impf. ἔκλων (κατ-) Il.20.227, (ἀν-) Th.2.76: fut. κλάσω [ᾰ] J.*AJ*10.11.3, Luc.*DDeor*.11.1: aor. 1 ἔκλᾰσα, Ep. κλάσε Od.6.128, κατά-κλασσε Theoc.25.147:—Med., poet. aor. κλάσσατο *AP*7.124 (Diog. Laert.):—Pass., fut. κλασθήσομαι Arist.*Mete*.373[a]5: aor. ἐκλάσθην Il.11.584: pf. κέκλασμαι Arist.*APo*.76[b]9, etc.: aor. 2 part. κλάς (as if from κλῆμι) Anacr.153:—*break, break off*, ἐξ ὕλης πτόρθον κλάσε Od.6.128; ἐκλάσθη δὲ δόναξ Il.11.584; *break off* the luxuriant shoots of the vine, Thphr.*CP*1.15.1 (Pass.), Gal.6.134, Longus 3.29, etc.; κ. ἄρτον 1Ep.Cor.10.16, cf. 11.24 (Pass.).

2. Geom., *deflect, inflect*, usu. of drawing a straight line 'broken back' at a line or surface, κλάσαι εὐθεῖαν τὴν ΑΓΒ ἐν λόγῳ τῷ δοθέντι Papp.904.17; ἀπὸ δύο σημείων τῶν Β, Ε κλάσαι τὴν ΒΝΞΕ Id.122.3:—more freq. in Pass., Arist.*APo*. l.c.; ἡ κεκλασμένη (sc. γραμμή) Id.*Ph*.228[b]24; αἱ κλώμεναι εὐθεῖαι Apollon.Perg.*Con*.2.52; ἐὰν ἀπὸ τῶν σημείων κλασθῶσιν ib.3.52; κεκλάσθω Euc.3.20, al.; of visual rays, Arist.*Mete*.377[b]22, *Pr*.912[b]29; of arteries, Gal.9.84: generally, καμπαῖς κεκλασμένας ὑποπορεύσεις Plu.2.968b; κεκλ. στολίδες ib.64a; τὰ κλώμενα τῶν ῥευμάτων their *broken* courses, ib.747d.

3. metaph., *break, weaken, frustrate*, τὴν ἐλπίδα J.*BJ*3.7.13, cf. *Epigr.Gr*.348 (Cios): in pf. part. Pass., κεκλασμένη φωνή *weak, effeminate* voice, Hp.*Epid*.7.90, Arist.*Phgn*.813[a]35 (also of the Siren's song, Vett.Val.108.28, cf. κ. ἀοιδή 242.10); τὰ κεκλ. τῶν ὀμμάτων *drooping eyelids*, Arist.*Phgn*.808[a]9; κεκλ. μέλη *varied by modulation*, Plu.2.1138c; ῥυθμὸς κεκλ. *broken* rhythm, Longin.41;1; τὸ κεκλ. καὶ παντοδαπόν (sc. τῆς λέξεως) Phld.*Rh*.1.198 S.

b. of emotion, ἐκλάσθην πρὸς ἔλεον J.*Vit*.43.

κλάω (B) [ᾱ], Att. for κλαίω (q.v.).

κλεαινός, ή, όν, in Hsch. corrupt for κλεεννός.

κλέβδην, Dor. **-δᾱν,** Adv. *by stealth*, A.D.*Adv*.198.6, *EM*103.13.

κλεεινός, ή, όν, poet. (Ion.) form of κλεινός, Socr.ap.D.L.2.42.

κλεεννός, ά, όν, Lyr. (Aeol.) form of κλεινός, *famous*, Simon.120, Pi.*P*.4.280 (Sup.), 5.20, Scol.5.

κλέζω· καλῶ, φωνῶ, Hsch.

κλεηδών, όνος, ἡ, Ion. and Ep. for κληδών (q.v.).

κλέθος· κληδόνα, Hsch.

κλεῖα, poet. contr. from κλέεα, pl. of κλέος (q.v.).

κλειδᾰγωγία, ἡ, *procession of key-bearers*, *BCH*44.85 (Lagina). **-άρχης,** ου, ὁ, *keeper of the keys*, of St. Peter, Porph.*Chr*.23.

κλειδᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, = κλειδοποιός, prob. in *BGU*429.14 (ii/iii A.D.), *MAMA* 3.689 (κλιδ-, Corycus).

κλειδίον, (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.356), τό, Dim. of κλείς, *little key*, κλειδία .. Λακωνίκ' ἄττα, τρεῖς ἔχοντα γομφίους Ar.*Th*.421, cf. *Fr*.16, *IG*2.1533.27 (iv B.C.); τὸ κ. τοῦ οἰκήματος Arist.*Mir*.832[b]23: without dimin. sense, τὰ κ. τῶν οὐρανῶν Porph.*Chr*.26.

2. *stop-cock*, *Spir*.1.24, *POxy*.2146.7 (iii A.D.).

II. = κλείς III, of the tunny, Ath.7.315d; cf. κλαιδία.

III. a kind of *astringent pill*, Gal.13.87, 290, Paul.Aeg.3.40; or *astringent suppository*, κ. ὑπόθετον Alex.Trall.9.3. (κληδ- is not found.)

κλειδοποιός, ὁ, *PPetr*. II 39d 15 (iii B.C.), *locksmith*, *PTeb.ined*., *PLips*.3i10 (iii A.D.), Sch.Paul.Al.*P*.2, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.5(3).88, *SEG* 31.1517 (sp. κλιδ-; Egypt, Chr.)

κλειδουχέω, Att. **κληδ-,** *to be* ακλειδοῦχος, κ. θεᾶς *to be the guardian of her temple*, E.*IT*1463: abs., -οῦντος Ἀρίστωνος *OGI*170 (Delos, ii/i B.C.).

κλειδουχικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the* κλειδοῦχος, κλείς *Inscr.Délos*1442*B*56, 1443*B*i163, 1444*Aa*47 (ii B.C.).

κλειδουχος, Att. **κληδ-,** ον, (ἔχω) *holding the keys*: hence, *having charge* or *custody of* a place, Ἔρωτα τᾶς Ἀφροδίτας θαλάμων κληδοῦχον E.*Hipp*.540 (lyr.); Ἰώ κ. Ἥρας her *priestess*, A.*Supp*.291, cf. Phoronis 4, E.*IT*131 (lyr.), *IG*2.974.23, 3.172.7; κ. Διός E.*Hyps.Fr*.3(1) iv 28; of Pallas, *tutelary goddess*, Ar.*Th*.1142 (lyr.); τῶν συνδέσμων ἑκάστου κ. Μοῖρα *protectress of* .., Plu.2.591b; of Aeacus, *IG*14.1746; κ. νεκύων πύλαι *AP*7.391 (Bass.); of Hecate, Orph.*Fr*.316.

II. of the numbers 4 and 10, believed by the Pythag. to be *the keys of the order of nature*, *Theol.Ar*.22, 60: wrongly called κλαδοῦχοι (fr. κλάδος), through misunderstanding of Dor. κλᾱδ-, Lyd.*Mens*.1.15 (v.l. κλειδ-), *EM*253.50.

κλειδοφορέω, *bear keys*, = κλειδουχέω I, *BCH*44.72 (Lagina), etc.; **-ία**, ἡ, ib. 11.13 (ibid.), *Supp.Epigr*.4.303 (Panamara); **-ος,** ἡ, *BCH*5.186 (Lagina); κ. Ἑκάτης *Supp.Epigr*.4.301 (Panamara).

κλειδοφορία, ἡ, *office of key-bearer*, τῆς Ἑκάτης *BCH*51.97 (Panamara).

κλειδοφῠλάκιον [ᾰ], τό, *safe for keeping keys*, prob. in *Supp.Epigr*.4.270 (Panamara).

κλειδοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ, *one who keeps the keys*, Luc.*Am*.14.

κλειδόω, (κλείς) *lock up*, in Pass., ναὸς κεκλειδωμένος *SIG*996.19 (Smyrna), cf. *PMasp*.309.29 (vi A.D.), Sch.Ar.*Av*.1159, *Ec*.361.

κλειδωμα, ατος, τό, *fastening*, Suid. s.v. κλείθροις:—also **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, Sch.Ar.*Av*.1159, *AS* 9.113 (Pisidia).

κλεΐζω, fut. κλεΐξω, Dor. for κλῄζω.

κλειθρία (sc. ὀπή), ἡ, *keyhole* or *chink* in a door, Luc.*Nec*.22; Ion. **κληϊθρίη** prob. in Pherecyd.Syr.ap.D.L.1.122 (vulg. κλειήθρης, which Menage corrects κληΐθρης or κλειθρίης, Dind. κληϊθρίης).

κλειθρίον, τό, Dim. of κλεῖθρον, Hero *Aut*.9.5, al.

κλειθριώδης, ες, (κλειθρία) *full of chinks*, *Gloss*.

κλειθρον, Ion. **κλήϊθρον,** Att. **κλῇθρον,** Dor. **κλᾷθρον** (v. infr.), τό, (κλείω A) *bar* for closing a door, in pl., κλήθρων λυθέντων A.*Th*.396; διοίγειν κλῇθρα S.*OT*1287, cf. 1294; κλῇθρα πύλης, δόμων, Id.*Ant*.1186, E.*HF*1029 (lyr.); κλῇθρα χαλάσθω Ar.*V*.1484; κλήθροισι τὰ προπύλαια πακτοῦν Id.*Lys*.264; διακόπτοντες ταῖς ἀξίναις τὰ κλεῖθρα X.*An*.7.1.17; σιδηρᾶ κ. Pl.*Ax*.371b; sg., ἀμφιδέαι .. ἀπὸ κλείθρου *IG*2.1627.319.

2. *boom* of a harbour, τοῦ λιμένος τὸ κ. Aen.Tact.11.3: usu. in pl., τὰ στόματα τῶν λιμένων φράττειν τοῖς κ. Ph.*Bel*.94.42, cf. D.S.18.64; τὰ κ. τοῦ Πειραιέως Ath.12.535d.

3. ἐπὶ θάμνοις καὶ κλείθροις *fences, railings*, Gal.12.296.

II. = κλειθρία, μεγάροιο διὰ κλήϊθρον ἔδυνεν *h.Merc*.146.

2. metaph., οἱ τὰ κ. ἔχοντες (sc. τῆς Πελοποννήσου), of the Corinthians, Str.8.6.20, cf. 9.4.15.

3. *entrance of the windpipe*, Hp.*Morb*.2.28.

4. as place-name, ἐν τοῖς Κλάιθροις in the *Narrows*, *SEG* 33.336 (Argos).

κλειθροποιός, ὁ, *locksmith*, *Gloss*.

κλείματα· ὑποδήματα, Hsch.; cf. κλῆμα III, κλίμα VI.

κλεινία, τά, *lock-gates* (?), *PKlein.Form*.1023 (iv/v A.D.).

κλεινός, ή, όν, Aeol. **κλεεννός** (q.v.), (κλέος) poet. Adj. *famous, renowned*, νῆσος Sol.19.3; freq. epith. of cities, Pi.*O*.3.2, 6.6, Epich.185; esp. of Athens, Pi.*Fr*.76, A.*Pers*.474, E.*Ph*.1758 (troch.); of persons, κ. οἰκιστήρ Pi.*P*.1.31; μνῆμα τόδε κλεινοῖο Μεγιστία Epigr.ap.Hdt.7.228; Διὸς κλεινὴ δάμαρ A.*Pr*.834; ὁ κ. Φιλοκτήτης S.*Ph*.575; ὁ πᾶσι κ. Οἰδίπους καλούμενος all-*renowned*, Id.*OT*8; also ironically, ὁ κ. νυμφίος Id.*El*.300; τόξοισι κλεινός A.*Pr*.872; of things, -ότερον γάμον Pi.*P*.9.112; τὰ κ. αἰνίγματα S.*OT*1525 (troch.); κ. ὄνομα Ar.*Av*.810; κ. τόξα S.*Ph*.654: Sup., -ότατος στέφανος E.*IA*1529 (anap.); σοφία -οτάτη Ar.*Nu*.1024: neut. pl. as Adv., στρατηλατήσας κλεινά E.*HF*61: rare in Prose, Pl.*Lg*.721c, *Sph*.243a; καὶ τοῦτο κλεινὸν αὐτοῦ is *well-known* of him, Luc.*Per*.18.

II. in Crete, = τὰ παιδικά, like Att. καλός, Ephor.149 J., Ath.11.782c.

κλεινοστατέω, perh. *close the lock-gates*, *PRein*.117.8 (iii A.D.); cf. κλεινία (perh. = κλειδ-).

κλεῖξαι, Dor. aor. 1 inf. Act. of κλεΐζω, κλῄζω (A) (q.v.).

κλείπους· κόσμος τις τοῦ καλουμένου γείσους, Hsch.

κλεῖρος· κλειδίον, Id.

κλείς, ἡ, gen. κλειδός; Att. acc. κλεῖν, v. infr. I. 3, III, later κλεῖδα *AP*6.306 (Aristo), Plu.*Art*.9: pl. κλεῖδες, κλεῖδας, contr. κλεῖς, v. infr. III, also I 3 (Suppl.), dat. κλεισίν Pl.*Ax*.371b:—Ion. **κληΐς** [ῑ], κληῗδος, κληῗδα, etc. (Hom. uses only the Ion. form):—Dor. **κλαΐς,** κλαΐδος [ῐ] Simon.23, Pi.*P*.9.39; but acc. pl. κλαῖδας ib.8.4; acc. κλαῖδα or κλᾷδα Call.*Cer*.45; cf. κλᾴξ:—Aeol. **κλᾶϊς** (κλαῖς cod.)· μοχλός, Hsch.; κλάϊς acc. κλάϊν *Et.Gud*.ap.Schaefer *Greg.Cor*.p.584: pl. κλᾷδες (κλᾶδες cod.)· ζυγά, Hsch.:—old Att. **κλῄς,** κλῃδος, acc. κλῇδα E.*Med*. 212 (lyr.), 661 (lyr.): κλείς and κλῄς in the same Att. Inscr., *IG*2.1414.44 and 47. (κλᾱϝῐς, cf. Lat. *clavis*, *claudo*.)

1. *bar, bolt*, θύρας σταθμοῖσιν ἐπῆρσε (sc. Hera, from within) κληῗδι κρυπτῇ Il.14.168, cf. Od.21.241; κληῗδος ἱμάς ib.4.802, cf. 838; ἐπὶ δὲ κληῗδ' ἐτάνυσσεν ἱμάντι 1.442; = ἐπιβλής, Il.24.455.

2. *catch* or *hook*, passed through the door from the outside to catch the strap (ἱμάς) attached to the bar (ὀχεύς), ἐν δὲ κληῗδ' ἧκε , θυρέων δ' ἀνέκοπτεν ὀχῆας ἄντα τιτυσκομένη Od.21.47, cf. 50; οἴξασα κληῗδι θύρας Il.6.89; δοιοὶ δ' ἔντοσθεν ὀχῆες εἶχον ἐπημοιβοί, μία δὲ κληῒς ἐπαρήρει 12.456, cf. Parm.1.14.

3. later, *key*, τὴν κλεῖν ἐφέλκεται Lys.1.13; κλεῖν παρακλείδιον a false *key*, Pl.Com.77: pl., κλῇδας οἶδα δώματος A.*Eu*.827, cf. E.*Ba*.448; Λακωνικὴ κ. Men.343; κυριεύσοντα τῶν κ. *OGI*229.56 (Smyrna, iii B.C.); of a sacred *key* carried in processions, *SIG*900.14 (Panamara, iv A.D.), 996.24 (Smyrna, perh. i A.D.), acc. pl. κλεῖς *Inscr.Délos*1450.199 (ii B.C.), *POxy*. 729.23 (ii A.D.), al.

4. metaph., Ἁσυχία βουλᾶν τε καὶ πολέμων ἔχοισα κλαΐδας Pi.*P*.8.4, cf. 9.39; ἔστι κἀμοὶ κλῃς ἐπὶ γλώσσῃ, of silence, A.*Fr*.316, cf. S.*OC*1052 (lyr.); καθαρὰν ἀνοῖξαι κλῇδα φρενῶν E.*Med*.661 (lyr.); κλῇδας γάμου φυλάττει, of Hera, Ar.*Th*.976 (lyr.); of the *key* to a problem, Vett.Val.179.4.

II. *hook* or *tongue* of a clasp, Od.18.294.

2. *stop-cock*, Hero *Spir*.1.25.

III. *collar-bone*, prob. so called from its hook shape (v. supr. I. 2), Hom. (only in Il.), ὅθι κληῒς ἀποέργει αὐχένα τε στῆθός τε 8.325; κληῗδα παρ' ὦμον πλῆξ', ἀπὸ δ' αὐχένος ὦμον ἐέργαθεν ἠδ' ἀπὸ νώτου 5.146; ᾗ κληῗδες ἀπ' ὤμων αὐχέν' ἔχουσι 22.324, cf. Hp.*Aër*.7, Art.13; παῖσον ἐμᾶς ὑπὸ κλῃδος S.*Tr*.1035; τὴν κλεῖν συνετρίβην And.1.61; τὴν κλεῖν κατεαγώς D.18.67: pl., Diog.Apoll.6, etc.; τὰ πλάγια καὶ τὰς κλεῖδας Arist.*HA*513[b]35; αἱ κλεῖδες (v.l. κλεῖς) καὶ αἱ πλευραί, of the crocodile, ib.516[a]28; κλεῖδες ὀπταί roast *shoulder-bones* of the tunny (with play on 1.3, *visible* keys, opp. κρυπταὶ κλεῖδες of the Laconians), Aristopho7.2, cf. Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.8.357a.

IV. *hooked thole-pin*, freq. in Od., always in pl.; ἐπὶ κληῗσι καθίζειν 2.419, etc.; κληΐδεσσιν ἐφήμενοι 12.215; once in Il., πεντήκοντ' ἔσαν ἄνδρες ἐπὶ κληῗσιν 16.170; δησάμενοι .. ἐπὶ κληῗσιν ἐρετμά Od.8.37.

V. of promontories, straits, etc., Κληῗδες or Κληΐδες τῆς Κύπρου Hdt.5.108, cf. Str.14.6.3; πόντου κλῇδ', of the Bosporus, E.*Med*.212 (lyr.).

VI. in pl., *sacred chaplets*, Id.*Tr*.256 (anap.) (Ephes., acc. to Hsch.).

VII. in versification, *clausula, cadence*, Sch.Ar.*Pax*1127, (*κλᾱϝίς; Myc. compd. *ka-ra-wi-po-ro*).

κλεισία, ἡ, *inn*, *IG*4(1).114.21, 30, 109 ii 151, al. (Epid.).

II. v. sq.

κλεισιάδες, αἱ, *door opening into the* κλεισίον, *street-door* of a house, identified with the αὔλειος θύρα, Plu.*Publ*.20, Poll.4.125, 9.50: written κλεισίαι in Ael.Dion.*Fr*.231; κλεισιάδες θύραι D.H.5.39; = δίθυροι πύλαι, Moer.p.227 P.; but, *inner door*, opp. αὔλειος, ἐν οἰκίαις αὔλειοι πρόκεινται κλεισιάδων Ph.1.520; οἴκοι καταμένειν καὶ μηδὲ τὰς κ. ὑπερβαίνειν Id.2.82, cf. 4; οὐ μόνον τειχῶν ἐντὸς ἀλλὰ καὶ κλεισιάδων θαλαμευομένοις ἀποζῆν Id.ap.Eus.*PE*8.14: metaph., μεγάλαι κ. ἀναπεπτέαται .. τῷ Πέρσῃ a wide *entrance*, Hdt.9.9, cf. Plu.*Alc*.10, Aristid.*Or*.38(7).21.

II. *sluice-gates*, D.H.1.66. (written κλισ- *IG*1.425.42 (Athens, v B.C.) and often in codd. κλεισ- Plu.*Publ*. l.c. codd.)

κλεισίον, τό, *outhouse, shed*, τῆς οἰκίας τὸ κ. Antiph.21, cf. Lys.12.18, D.18.129 (here perh. = *brothel*), *IG*11(2).158 *A* 56, 287 *A* 146 (Delos, iii B.C.), *BCH*35.243 (ibid., ii B.C.), *Ephes*.2..75 (i B.C.): pl., *sheds* for cattle, D.Chr.40.9.

2. *shrine, chapel*, Paus.4.1.7, *BCH*33.72 (Cappadocia). [First syll. long in Antiph; l.c.; written κλεισίον *IG* l.c., *BCH*35 l.c., Hdn.Gr.1.356, 2.415, Ael.Dion. l.c.; later κλισ- *Ephes*. l.c., *BCH*33 l.c., freq. in codd.; prob. fr. κλίνω as 'lean-to', 'penthouse', rather than fr. κλείω as stated by Poll.9.50.]

κλεῖσις, εως, ἡ, (κλείω A) v. κλῇσις.

κλεῖσμα, ατος, τό, *barrier*, Tz.*H*.1.903.

κλεισμός, ὁ, *storing under lock and key*, οἴνου *POxy*.1578.7 (iii A.D.).

κλεισούρα, ἡ, (after Latin *clausura*), *narrow pass, defile*, Procop.*Pers*.2.29, Suid. (also s. vv. ἐμβολήν, ὀχύρωμα).

κλειστός, Ion. **κληϊστός,** old Att. **κληστός,** ή, όν, *that can be shut* or *closed*, κληϊσταὶ σανίδες Od.2.344; χῶμα γαίας κ. E.*Fr*.617, βεβαίως κ. Th.2.17; κ. λιμήν Id.7.38; κ. ἀναβάσεις Aen.Tact.22.19, cf. Str.14.6.3, Scyl.29, al.; κ. ὕδωρ Aristobul.35 J.; θυρίδες κ. D.S.20.85, cf. Luc.*VH*1.24, Philostr.*Im*.1.13.

2. *closed*, διώρυγες Str.15.1.50, al.

κλεῖστρον, τό, = κλεῖθρον, Luc.*Tox*.57, *PMag.Osl*.1.317:—Dor. **κλᾴϊστρον** [ᾱ], γλεφάρων ἁδὺ κ. Pi.*P*.1.8; **κλᾷσθρον,** Hsch. (κλάσθεον cod.).

κλειτοπόδιον, part of a ship, Poll.1.85.

κλειτοριάζω, *touch the* κλειτορίς, Ruf.*Onom*.111, Hsch., Suid.:—also **-ίζω,** v.l. in Poll.2.174.

κλειτορίς, ίδος, ἡ, *clitoris*, Ruf.*Onom*.111, etc.

II. a gem, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.25.5.

κλειτός, ή, όν, (κλείω B) *renowned, famous*, ἐπίκουροι Il.3.451, 6.227, etc.; βασιλῆες Od.6.54; γενεά Pi.*N*.6.61; of things, *splendid, excellent*, ἑκατόμβη Il.4.102, cf. Pi.*P*.10.33; Πανοπεύς, Ἰωλκός, Il.17.307, Pi.*P*.4.77, Cypr. *ke-le-wi-to* κλεϝῑτō, *ICS* 402.

κλεῖτος (A), εος, τό, poet. for κλέος, Alcm.96, cf. Hsch. s.v. κλειτή; **κλῆτος,** Suid.

κλεῖτος (B), εος, τό, = sq., pl. κλείτεα A.R.1.599 cod. Laur. (v.l. κλίτεα): elsewh. κλίτος (q.v.).

κλειτύς, ύος, ἡ, acc. pl. κλειτῦς Il.16.390: (κλίνω):—*slope, hillside*, Il. l.c., Od.5.470; Παρνησίαν ὑπὲρ κλειτύν S.*Ant*.1145 (lyr.), cf. Limen.2; Τιρυνθίαν πρὸς κ. S.*Tr*.271, etc.; τὰ ἐγ Κλειτύϊ (place-name) *IG*12(5).1076.38 (Ceos, iv/iii B.C.). [ῡ in acc. κλειτύν Od. l.c., elsewh. ŭ S.*Tr*. l.c., etc.: freq. written κλι- in codd., but κλει- in *IG* and Limen. ll.cc., cf. Hdn.Gr.2.416.]

κλείω (A), fut. κλείσω X.*An*.4.3.20 (ἀπο-), Him.*Or*.22.7; rare fut. κατα-κλιῶ, v. κατακλείω: aor. ἔκλεισα X.*An*.7.1.36, Pl.*Ep*.348b: pf. κέκλεικα Thphr.*Char*.18.4, LXX 1Ki.23.20, Luc.*Tox*.30: plpf. ἐκεκλείκειν App.*Hann*.47:—Med., aor. 1 ἐκλεισάμην (κατ-) X.*Cyr*.7.2.5, (ἐγ-) Id.*HG*6.5.9:—Pass., fut. κλεισθήσομαι (συγ-) ib.5.2.19: aor. ἐκλείσθην D.23.110, etc.: pf. κέκλειμαι (later κέκλεισμαι f.l. in Ar.*V*.198) (v. infr.):—Ion. **κληΐω** (ἀπο-) Hdt.4.7: aor. ἐκλήῑσα Od.24.166, (ἐξ-) Hdt.1.144, Ep. κλήῑσα Od.19.30; inf. κληῗσαι 21.382:—Med., fut. κληΐσσομαι cj. in Nonn.*D*.2.310:—Pass., aor. ἀπ-εκληΐσθην Hdt.1.165, 3.55, 58: pf. κεκλήϊμαι 2.121.β´, cf. 3.117, 7.129 (with vv.ll.): plpf. ἀπ-εκεκλέατο 9.50 codd.:—old Att. **κλῄω** (also Trag., cf. *An.Ox*.1.226), fut. κλῄσω Th.4.8: aor. ἔκλῃσα E.*Or*.1447 (lyr.), Th.2.4, Pl.*R*.560c: pf. κέκληκα (ἀτο-) Ar.*Av*.1262:—Med., fut. κεκλῄσομαι Id.*Lys*.1071: aor. περι-κλῄσασθαι Th.7.52:—Pass., aor. ἐκλῄσθην (κατ-, ξυν-) Id.1.117, 4.67, etc.: pf. κέκλημαι (v. infr.):—Dor. fut. κλᾳξῶ Theoc.6.32: aor. ἀπό-κλᾳξον, -κλᾴξας, Id.15.43, 77, ἔκλᾳξε Cerc.7.2, cf. κλάκαι (leg. κλᾶσαι)· κλεῖσαι, Hsch.:—Med., impf. κατ-εκλᾴζετο Theoc.18.5:—Pass., aor. κατ-εκλᾴσθην Id.7.84, but part. συγκατα-κλαιχθείς *Chron.Lind.D*.62: pf. 3 pl. κατα-κέκλᾳνται Epich.141.—Cf. κλῄζω (B). (κλείς):—*shut, close, bar*, Hom. (only in Od.), κλήϊσεν δὲ θύρας *barred* the doors, 21.387; ἐκλήϊσεν ὀχῆας *shot* the bars, so as to close the door, 24.166; κλῄειν πύλας E.*HF*997, Pl.*R*. l.c., etc.; κ. πηκτὰ δωμάτων Ar.*Ach*.479; κλεῖδες .., αἷς τὰς θύρας κλείουσιν Aristopho7; Ἐτεοκλέους .. κλῄσας στόμα E.*Ph*.865; κανθώς Cerc. l.c.; λάρυγγα Gal.6.65:—Pass., βλέφαρα κέκληται S.*Fr*.711; ψυχῆς ἀνοῖξαι τὴν κεκλημένην πύλην Id.*Fr*.393; κεκλειμένης σου τῆς παρρησίας οὐ κιγκλίσιν .., ἀλλὰ .. ὀφλήμασι D.25.28.

2. *shut up, close, block up*, Βόσπορον κλῇσαι A.*Pers*.723 (troch.); κλῄσειν ταῖς ναυσὶν τοὺς ἔσπλους Th.4.8:—Pass., Hdt.2.121.β´; τὰ ἐμπόρια κεκλῇσθαι Lys.22.14; κεκλειμένων τῶν ἐμπορίων D.2.16.

II. *shut in, enclose*, πόλιν .. πύργων μηχανῇ κεκλῃμένην A.*Supp*.956; cf. κλῄζω (B).

III. *confine*, πλάστιγξ αὐχένα πώλων ἔκλῃε E.*Rh*.304:—Pass., *to be confined*, χέρας βρόχοισι κεκλῃμένα Id.*Andr*.502 (lyr.): metaph., ὅρκοις κεκλῄμεθα Id.*Hel*.977.

κλείω (B), Ep. for κλέω (A), *celebrate* (q.v.).

κλείω (C), Ep. for κλέω (B), καλέω, *call* (q.v.).

Κλειώ, οῦς, ἡ, *Clio*, one of the Muses, Hes.*Th*.77, Pi.*N*.3.83 (Κλεοῦς metri gr. codd. recc.), etc. (κλέω (A), κλείω (B).)

κλέμμα, ατος, τό, (κλέπτω) *thing stolen*, E.*Hec*.618, Arist.*Pr*.952[a]19; *money equivalent of thing stolen*, τὸ κ. ἐκτείσας διπλοῦν Pl.*Lg*.857b, cf. *Foed.Delph.Pell*.2 *A* 14, *IG*5(1).1390.77 (Andania, i B.C.).

2. *theft*, S.*Ichn*.67 (pl., lyr.), Ar.*Eq*.1203, Str.15.1.53.

II. *stratagem* in war, Th.5.9; *fraud*, D.18.31, Aeschin.3.100; κ. ἐρωτικόν *clandestine* amour, Ael.*NA*1.2, cf. *AP*5.17 (Rufin).

κλεμμάδιος [ᾰ], α, ον, *stolen*, Pl.*Lg*.955b, cf. Hsch., Phot.

κλέμμιν· δίφρον ἀνακλιτόν, Hsch.

κλεμμύειν· κηρύσσειν, Id.

κλεμμύς, ύος, ἡ, = χελώνη, τορτοισε, Ant.Lib.32.2, Hsch.

Κλεομενισταί, οἱ, *partisans of Cleomenes*, Plb.2.53.2.

κλεόνικον, τό, = κλινοπόδιον, Dsc.3.95.

Κλεοπατρεῖον, τό, *shrine of Cleopatra*, *Bull.Soc.Alex*.10.27 (i B.C.), Fraser *Ptol.Alex.* II 379 no. 319.

κλέος, τό, Dor. **κλέϝος** *GDI*1537 (Crissa, = Röhl*Imag.*[3]pp.87/8 No.1), usu. nom. or acc. (sg. and pl.); gen. sg. κλέους Antiph.163.3, Corn.*ND*14: Ep. pl. κλέᾰ (before a vowel) Hom. (v. infr. II. 1), κλεῖα (nisi leg. κλέεα) Hes.*Th*.100: (κλέω A):—*rumour, report*, τί δὴ κ. ἔστ' ἀνὰ ἄστυ; Od.16.461; κ. εὐρὺ φόνου 23.137; ὅσσαν .., ἥ τε μάλιστα φέρει κ. ἀνθρώποισι 1.283; σὸν κ. *news* of thee, 13.415: c. gen., μετὰ κ. ἵκετ' Ἀχαιῶν *the report* of their coming, Il.11.227, cf. 13.364; κείνου κατὰ κ. at *the news* of his coming, Pi.*P*.4.125; τῶν ἐμῶν κακῶν κ. S.*Ph*.251; *rumour*, opp. certainty, κ. οἶον ἀκούομεν οὐδέ τι ἴδμεν Il.2.486; γυναικογήρυτον κ. A.*Ag*.487 (lyr.).

II. *good report, fame*, freq. in Hom., κ. ἐσθλόν Il.5.3; ἀνδρὸςτοῦ κ. εὐρὺ καθ' Ἑλλάδα Od.1.344: abs., τῷ μὲν κ., ἄμμι δὲ πένθος Il.4.197; τὸ δ' ἐμὸν κ. οὔ ποτ' ὀλεῖται 7.91, cf. 2.325; κ. εἶναί τινι to be *a glory* to him, 22.514; κ. οὐρανὸν ἵκει 8.192, Od.9.20; κ. οὐρανὸν εὐρὺν ἵκανε 8.74; κ. ἄφθιτον Sapph.*Supp*.20a.4, Ibyc.*Oxy*.1790.47, *GDI* l.c.; κ. ἀρέσθαι, εὑρέσθαι, Pi.*O*.9.101, *P*.3.111; γίνεσθε κατὰ κ. ὧδε μαχηταί in *renown*, *BCH*24.71 (Acraeph., iii B.C.); λαβεῖν S.*Ph*.1347; κ. αἰχμᾶς *glory in* or *for* .., Pi.*P*.1.66; τῆς μελλοῦς κ. A.*Ag*.1356; κ. σου μαντικόν ib.1098; μικροῦ δ' ἀγῶνος οὐ μέγ' ἔρχεται κ. S.*Fr*.938: less freq. in Prose, κ. ἀέναον Heraclit.29; μένοντι δὲ .. κ. μέγα ἐλείπετο Hdt.7.220; κ. καταθέσθαι to lay up store of *glory*, Id.9.78; τιμὴν καὶ κ. ἔσχεν Ar.*Ra*.1035; πόρρω κ. ἥκει Id.*Ach*.646; κ. οὐρανόμηκες Id.*Nu*.459; κ. ἔχειν τὰ περὶ τὰς ναῦς Th.1.25; παρ' ἀνθρώποις ἀείμνηστον κ. ἔχει τινά X.*Cyn*.1.6; κ. ἀθάνατον καταθέσθαι Pl.*Smp*.208c; κ. τε καὶ ἔπαινος πρὸς ἀνθρώπων Id.*Lg*.663a; περὶ χώρας ἀκούειν κ. μέγα Lys.2.5; κ. ἕξειν ἔν τινι Ath.Mech.15.4; ποῖον κ., εἰ ..; 1Ep.Pet.2.20: pl., ἄειδε δ' ἄρα κλέα ἀνδρῶν *the lays* of their achievements, Il.9.189, cf. 524, Od.8.73; κλέα φωτῶν μνήσομαι A.R.1.1.

2. rarely in bad sense, δύσφαμον κ. ill *repute*, Pi.*N*.8.36; αἰσχρὸν κ. E.*Hel*.135, cf. Ar.*Fr*.796: both senses in Th.2.45 ἧς ἂν ἐπ' ἐλάχιστον ἀρετῆς πέρι ἢ ψόγου .. κ. ᾖ of whom there is least *talk* either for praise or blame. (Cf. Skt. *śrávas* 'fame', Slav. *slovo* 'word', 'glory'; cogn. with κλέω (A), κλύω.), cf. Myc. compd. n., as *e-te-wo-ke-re-we-i-jo* (possess. adj.)

κλέπας· νοτερόν, πηλῶδες· ἢ δασύ, ἢ ὑγρόν, Hsch.

κλεπία, ἡ, = κλοπή, Phot.

κλέπιμος, = κλόπιμος, *contraband*, ἔλαιον *PHib*.1.59.7 (iii B.C.), prob. in *PRev.Laws*55.20 (iii B.C.).

κλέπος, εος, τό, = κλέμμα, Sol.ap.Poll.8.34, *Iamb.adesp*. 56 W.

κλεπτάριον, τό, Dim. of κλέπτης, = Lat. *furunculus*, Charis.p.552 K., *Gloss.*

κλεπτέλεγχος, ον, *convicting a thief*, λίθος κ. a stone that had magic powers for this purpose, Aët.2.32.

κλεπτέον, *one must conceal*, S.*Ph*.57.

κλεπτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = sq., Man.1.311, 4.304.

κλεπτης, ου, ὁ, *thief*, Il.3.11; τὸν πυρὸς κ. A.*Pr*.946; κλέπτα δύο Ar.*V*.928; opp. ἅρπαξ (a robber), Myrtil.4; λῃστὰς ἢ κλέπτας Pl.*R*.351c, cf. Ev.Jo.10.8; ὁ τοῦ κ. λόγος, a logical fallacy, Arist.*SE*180b18.

2. generally, *cheat, knave*, S.*Aj*.1135; κακῶν ἀλλοτρίων κ. D.45.59.

κλεπτίδης, ου, ὁ, Com. Patronym. of κλέπτης, *Son of a Thief*, Pherecr.219.

κλεπτικός, ή, όν, *thievish*: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *thievery*, Pl.*R*.334b, Luc.*DDeor*.7.2. Adv. -κῶς Eust.811.41.

κλεπτις, ιδος, ἡ, fem. of κλέπτης, *she-thief*, Alciphr.3.22.

κλεπτίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of κλέπτης, Eup.420.

κλεπτίστατος, η, ον, Att. Sup. formed from κλέπτης, *the most arrant thief*, Ar.*Pl*.27, Alciphr.3.20, Procop.*Arc*.21; κ. θεός S.E.*P*.3.215; κ. χεῖρες Adam.2.20: also Comp. -ίστερος, α, ον, Suid. s.v. Νεοκλείδου.

κλεπτοσύνη, ἡ, *thievishness, knavery*, Od.19.396, Man.6.207: in Prose, κ. καὶ ἐπιορκία Phld.*Piet*.37.

κλεπτοτελωνέω, *smuggle*, Men.Prot.p.22 D., Tz.*H*.13.527 (Pass.). **-τροφος,** ὁ, *thief of food*, Suid. s.v. δειπνολόχον.

κλέπτρια, ἡ, fem. of κλεπτήρ, Sotad.Com.2.

κλέπτω, Ion. impf. κλέπτεσκον Hdt.2.174: fut. κλέψω Ar.*Ec*.667, etc., κλέψομαι X.*Cyr*.7.4.13: aor. ἔκλεψα Il.5.268, etc.: pf. κέκλοφα Ar.*Pl*.369, 372, Pl.*Lg*.941d; later part. κεκλεβώς *IG*5(1).1390.75 (Andania, i B.C.):—Pass., aor. 1 ἐκλέφθην Hdt.5.84, E.*Or*.1580: aor. 2 ἐκλάπην [ᾰ] Pl.*R*.413b, X.*Eq.Mag*.4.17; later part. κλεπείς *BGU*454.19 (ii A.D.): pf. κέκλεμμαι S.*Ant*.681, κέκλαμμαι Ar.*V*. 57 (sch.), Ath. 9.409 c1. (cod. A), Choerob. *in* Theod. 2.188 H. (Cf. Lat. *clĕpere*, Goth. *hlifan* (κλέπτειν), *hliftus* (κλέπτης)):—*steal*, c. acc. or abs., Il.24.24, 71, 109; τῆς γενεῆς ἔκλεψε from that breed Anchises *stole*, i.e. foals of that breed, 5.268; κλέπτουσιν ἐφ' ἁρπαγῇ ἄλλοθεν ἄλλος Sol.4.13; κ. μοιχεύειν τε Xenoph.11.3; ἣν μηδὲν μήτε κλέπτῃ μήτε ἀδικῇ Democr.253; κ. τι παρ' ἀλλήλων Hdt.1.186; κ. ἐξ ἱερῶν Pl.*Lg*.857b; *carry off*, κλέψεν Μήδειαν Pi.*P*.4.250; πυρὸς σέλας κ., of Prometheus, A.*Pr*.8; κλέψαι τε χἀρπάσαι βίᾳ S.*Ph*.644; κ. τοὺς μηνύοντας *spirit away* the deponents, Antipho 5.38; ἐξ ἐπάλξεων πλεκταῖσιν ἐς γῆν σῶμα κ. *let* it *down secretly*, E.*Tr*.958, cf. 1010; κ. μορφάς, of painters, *steal* forms (by transferring them to canvas), Luc.*Epigr*.41.

2. in part. Act., *thievish*, κλέπτον βλέπει he has a *thief's* look, Ar.*V*.900; κλέπτον τὸ χρῆμα τἀνδρός he's an arrant *thief*, ib.933.

II. c. acc. pers., *cozen, cheat*, πάρφασις, ἥ τ' ἔκλεψε νόον Il.14.217; οὐκ ἔστι Διὸς κλέψαι νόον Hes.*Th*.613; μὴ κλέπτε νόῳ Il.1.132; κλέπτει νιν οὐ θεός, οὐ βροτός, ἔργοις οὔτε βουλαῖς Pi.*P*.3.29; σοφία κλέπτει παράγοισα μύθοις Id.*N*.7.23; οὔτοι φρέν' ἂν κλέψειεν A.*Ch*.854, cf. S.*Tr*.243, etc.; τὴν γνώμην Hp.*Epid*.5.27; κ. τὴν ἀκρόασιν Aeschin.3.99:—Pass., κλέπτεται ὁ ἀκροατής Arist.*Rh*.1408b5; προβαίνειν κλεπτόμενος to go on *blindfold*, Hdt.7.49; κλέπτεταί οἱ ἡ αὐγή his vision *becomes deceptive*, Hp.*Morb*.2.12; κλαπέντες ἢ βιασθέντες τοῦτο πάσχουσιν Pl.*R*. l.c.: impers., κλέπτεται *the deception is passed off*, Arist.*Rh*.1404b24.

III. *conceal, keep secret*, θεοῖο γόνον Pi.*O*.6.36; θυμῷ δεῖμα Id.*P*.4.96; *disguise*, διαβολαῖς νέαις κλέψας τὰ πρόσθε σφάλματ' E.*Supp*.416; τοῖς ὀνόμασι κ. τὰ πράγματα Aeschin.3.142; τοὺς ἑαυτῶν κ. X.*Eq.Mag*.5.2; κ. ἑαυτὸν ὀφθαλμῶν τε καὶ ὤτων Philostr.*VS*1.7.2; κ. τοῦ διανοήματος τὴν ἄδειαν Demetr.*Eloc*.239:—Pass., κλέπτεται τὸ μετρικόν ib.182, cf. Them.*in Ph*.276.26, Paul.Aeg.6.103.

IV. *do secretly* or *treacherously*, δόλοιδι κ. σφαγάς *execute* slaughter *by secret* frauds, S.*El*.37; πόλλ' ἂν .. λάθρᾳ σὺ κλέψειας κακά Id.*Aj*.1137; κ. μύθους *whisper malicious* rumours, ib.188 (lyr.); κλέπτων ἢ βιαζόμενος *by fraud* or open force, Pl.*Lg*.933e; ταῦτα κλέπτοντες ταῖς πράξεσιν, i.e. λάθρᾳ πράττοντες, ib.910b; κλεπτομένη λαλιά *secret, clandestine*, Luc.*Am*.15, etc.

2. *seize* or *occupy secretly*, τὰ ὄρη X.*An*.5.6.9, cf. 4.6.11, 15; τὴν ἀρχήν D.H.4.10.

3. *effect* or *bring about clandestinely*, γάμον κ. δώροις Theoc.22.151:—Pass., *to be* '*smuggled in*', Arist.*Rh.Al*.1440b21.

4. *get rid of imperceptibly*, τὸ δοκεῖν .. D.H.*Rh*.8.7; τῇ ποικιλάᾳ τὸν κόρον Id.*Comp*.19:—Pass., τοῦ πόσου κλεπτομένου Plot.4.7.5.

κλέτας, τό, prob. = κλειτύς, Lyc.703, Nonn.*D*.5.59, al., *AP*9.665 (Agath.).

κλεύθομαι, subj. κλεύθωμαι, fut. κλεύσομαι, expld. by Gramm. as for κελεύθ-, read by Aristarch. for κεύθομαι in Il.23.244, cf. Sch. ad loc., Hsch., *EM*517.45.

κλευτόν· τλευτόν, Hsch.

κλέψ, ὁ, *thief*, prob. coined from βοῦκλεψ, Phryn.*PS*p.17 B.

κλέψημα, gloss on κοία, Hsch.

κλεψίαμβος [ῐ], ὁ, a kind of *stringed musical instrument*, Phillisap.Ath.14.636b, Aristox.ib.4.182f, Poll.4.59.

II. in pl., = μέλη τινὰ παρὰ Ἀλκμᾶνι, Hsch.

κλεψιγᾰμέω, gloss on κλοτοπεύειν, Hsch.

κλεψιγᾰμία, ἡ, *ilicit love*, Sch.Luc.*DMeretr*. 7.4 p. 280.16 R., Eust.152.3.

κλεψίγᾰμος [ῐ], ον, *seeking illicit love*, Nonn.*D*.8.60, epigr. in Robert *Ét.Anat.* p. 97 (Troas).

κλεψικοίτης, ου, ὁ, = foreg., Ps.-Callisth.1.46.

κλεψῐμαῖος, α, ον, = κλοπιμαῖος, *stolen*, LXXTo.2.13, *PLond*.2.422.3 (iv A.D.). Adv. -αίως, *PMich*.X 581.7 (*ASP* vol. 6, ii A.D.), = Lat. *furtim*, Dosith.p.412 K.

κλεψίνοος [ῐ], ον, *beguiling the mind*, Nonn.*D*.8.47, etc.

κλεψίνυμφος, ον, = κλεψίγαμος, Lyc.1116.

κλεψιποτέω, *drink secretly*, Anon.ap.Suid., Poll.6.20, epigr. in *IEphes*.1062.7 (i A.D.).

κλεψίρρῠτος, ον, *secretly flowing*, κλεψίρρυτον ὕδωρ (?Call.*Fr*. 771 Pf.)· τὸ τῆς κλεψύδρας Hsch. (v. κλεψύδρα).

κλεψιτόκος, ον, *concealing offspring*, Opp.*C*.3.11, Nonn.*D*.28.317.

κλεψίφρων, ον, gen. ονος, (φρήν) *dissembling*, Ἑρμῆς *h.Merc*.413.

II. = κλεψίνοος, Man.1.93.

κλεψίχωλος, ον, *disguising lameness*, Luc.*Ocyp*.33.

κλεψοπασχῖτης ὁ, *one who celebrates Easter in secret*, Leont.Byz.*HP* 2.2.10.

κλεψύδρα, Ion. **-ύδρη,** ἡ, (ὕδωρ) *pipette*, = ὑδράρπαξ, a small vessel with one or more perforations below and an air-vent above, for transferring small quantities of liquid, Emp.100.9, Arist.*Ph*.213[a]27, *Pr*.914[b]9, al., Hero *Spir*.2.27 (described in 1.7), Simp.*in Cael*.524.19, *in Ph*.647.26.

II. *water-clock*, a water-butt with a narrow orifice underneath, through which the water trickled slowly, for measuring periods of time, used to time speeches in the law-courts, Ar.*V*.93, 857, Arist.*Ath*.67.2, etc.; πρὸς κλεψύδρας ἀγωνίζεσθαι Id.*Po*.1451[a]8; τὴν ὀπὴν βῦσον τῆς κλεψύδρης Herod.2.43; for measuring military watches, Aen.Tact.22.24; for astronomical measurements, Procl.*Hyp*.4.74 (in the form of a perforated bowl floating on water, Gal.*Anim.Pass*.2.5); rarely for other purposes, Eub.p.182 K., Epin.2; εἰς τὴν ἐκπλήρωσιν τῆς κ. Herophil.ap.Marcellin.*Puls*.265.

III. name of an ebbing well, in the Acropolis at Athens, Ar.*Av*.1695 (lyr.); Lys. 913, (lyr.); at Ithome, Pap. in *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1904(2).14 (ii B.C.), Paus.4.31.6.

κλεψύδριον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Philostr.*VS*2.10.1, 2.13.1.

κλέω (A), Ep. **κλείω** (as Hom. always in Act., but in Pass. only κλέομαι; Trag. only κλέω, in lyr.), *tell of, make famous, celebrate*, ἔργ' ἀνδρῶν .. τά τε κλείουσιν ἀοιδοί Od.1.338, cf. *h.Hom*.32.19; ἐγὼ δέ κέ σε κλείω Od.17.418, cf. Hes.*Op*.1, *Th*.105, Stesich.35, *Inscr.Cos*218.7, prob. in Hermesian.7.33; ἔν τ' ἀλύροις κλέοντες ὕμνοις E.*Alc*.447; Θέτιν .. κλέουσαι Id.*IA*1046; κλέωά τὸν Ἀμύκλαις σιόν, Lacon. for κλέουσα τὸν Ἀμ. θεόν, Ar.*Lys*.1299:—Med., γῆρυν, ἂν σοφοὶ κλέονται prob. in, E.*Fr*.369.7:—Pass., *to be famed*: c. dat., *for* a thing, φρένες .. ᾗς τὸ πάρος περ ἔκλε' (for ἐκλέεο) Il.24.202; ἐγὼ δ' ἐν πᾶσι θεοῖσι μήτι τε κλέομαι καὶ κέρδεσιν Od.13.299; κλέεσθαι ἐν φορμίγγεσσι *to be celebrated* in lyric strains, Pi.*I*.5(4).27; ἔνθ' .. ἀγοραὶ Πυλάτιδες κλέονται where *are held the famous* meetings, prob. in S.*Tr*.639 (lyr.).

II. c. acc. et inf., *sing* how .., B.15.13. (κλεϝ-, cf. κλέος, κλύω, Lat. *clueo*: Skt. *śrutás* (= κλυτός) 'famous', *śṛṇóti* 'hear'.)

κλέω (B), Ep. **κλείω,** = καλέω, *call*, A.R.1.217, 2.687, Opp.*H*.5.536: impf. κλεῖον Orph.*L*.195:—Pass., ἔνθα περ ἀκταὶ κλείονται Παγασαί A.R.1.238 (cf. καλέω II. 3a); κλείονται γαλεοί Opp.*H*.1.379; also κλέεται Nic.*Fr*.71.5: 2 sg. impf. ἔκλεο Call.*Del*.40.

κλεώνιον, τό, = ἑλένιον, Dsc.1.28: **κλεωναία,** ἡ, prob. in Ps.-Dsc. ibid., Hsch.

κλήδεα· φραγμοί, Hsch.

κλῇδες, old Att. nom. pl. of κλείς.

κλήδην, Adv., (καλέω) *by name*, Il.9.11.

κληδονίζω, prob. *give a sign* or *omen*, Hsch.:—Med., *to be a diviner*, LXXDe.18.10, 4Ki.21.6:—Pass., *receive an omen*, *PMag.Oxy*.886.13 (iii A.D.).

κληδονιος, α, ον, *giving an omen*, = πανομφαῖος, title of Zeus, Sch.Il.8.250, Eust.169.27.

κληδονισμα, ατος, τό, *sign, omen*, Luc.*Pseudol*.17.

κληδονισμός, ὁ, *soothsaying*, LXX De.18.14 (v.l.), *Is*. 2.6 (both pl.).

κληδουχέω, κληδοῦχος, old Att. for κλειδ- (q.v.).

κλῇδρος, ὁ, = κλήθρα, *alder*, *Gloss*.

κληδών, όνος, ἡ, Ep. **κλεηδών** and **κληηδών,** (κλέω A) *omen, presage contained in a chance utterance*, χαῖρεν δὲ κλεηδόνι δῖος Ὀδυσσεύς Od.18.117, 20.120; ὁ μὲν τῇ κ. οὐδὲν χρεώμενος (supr. φήμη) Hdt.5.72; κληδόνας τε δυσκρίτους ἐλνώρισ' αὐτοῖς A.*Pr*.486, cf. S.*El*.1110, Call.*Ep*.1.14: in later Prose, κληδόνων ἀκούσονται LXXDe.18.14 (v.l. -ονισμῶν), cf. Polystr.p.5 W.; μαντικὴ ἀπὸ κληδόνων Paus.9.11.7, cf. *PMag.Oxy*.886.22 (iii A.D.); δέχομαι τὴν κ. Luc.*Laps*.8: personified, in pl., Paus. l.c.; Φήμη καὶ Κ., = Lat. *Aius Locutius*, Plu.*Cam*.30.

II. *tidings*, κληηδὼν πατρός *news* of my father, Od.4.317: abs., *report, rumour*, ἐξ ἀμαυρᾶς κ. A.*Ch*.853, cf. Hdt.9.101; κληδόνες παλίγκοτοι A.*Ag*.863; κ. ἐν ἁπάσῃ τῇ πόλει κατεῖχεν, ὅτι .. And.1.130.

2. *fame, repute*, κ. ἀϋτεῖ A.*Ag*.927; *glory*, παῖδες γὰρ ἀνδρὶ κ. σωτήριοι Id.*Ch*.505; κληδὼν καλή good *report*, S.*OC*258; κ. αἰσχρά E.*Alc*.315.

III. *invocation*, λιτὰς δὲ καὶ κληδόνας πατρῴους A.*Ag*.228 (lyr.); κληδόνος βοή Id.*Eu*.397.

b. *shouting*, S.*Ichn*.232.

2. *name, appellation*, κ. ἐπωνύμους A.*Eu*.418.

κλῄζω (A), Ar.*Th*.117 (lyr.), etc.; Ion. **κληΐζω** Hp.*Art*.42, Dor. **κλεΐζω** v.l. in Pi.*O*.1.110, cf. Eust.1497.50: impf. ἔκλειζον *Epigr.Gr*.254 (Cyprus, iv/iii B.C.): fut. κληΐσω Fr.Lyr.ap.Aristid.*Or*.50(26).31, κλῄσω *h.Hom*.31.18, A.R.3.993, Dor. κλεΐζω Pi. l.c.: aor. ἔκλῃσα E.*IA*1522, Ar.*Av*.905 (lyr., κλεῖσον cod. R), 950, 1745, Nic.*Fr*.86 (ἔκλησε codd. Ath.), ἐκλήισσα *Suppl.Hell*.953.16, Maiist.38, ἔκλεισα *IG*14.2258 (Etruria), κλῇξα Orph.*A*.1004:—Pass., κληΐζομαι A.R.4.1153, Ti.Locr.100d, *Epigr.Gr*.946 (Tralles), κλῄζομαι S.*OT*733, X.*Cyr*.1.2.1, etc., κλεΐζομαι Man.6.571: aor. 3 pl. ἐκλήϊχθεν Orac.ap.Porph.*Plot*.22, pf. κεκλήϊσμαι, ἐκλήϊσμαι, A.R.4.618, 990: plpf. ἐκλήϊστο ib.267, 1202:—*make famous, celebrate in song*, *h.Hom*. l.c., Pi. l.c.; κλῄσωμεν Ἄρτεμιν E.*IA*1522 (lyr.); κλῇσον, ὦ χρυσόθρονε, τὰν τρομεράν Ar.*Av*.950 (mock lyr.), cf. 1745; παλαὶ δὴ τήνδ' ἐγὼ κλῄζω πόλιν ib.921:—Pass., τὰν Ἀργὼ τὰν διὰ σοῦ στόματος ἀεὶ -ομέναν E.*Hyps.Fr*.3(1) ii 20 (lyr.).

2. *mention, speak of*, in Pass., πότερα γὰρ οὑτοῦ ζῶντος ἢ τεθνηκότος φάτις .. ἐκλῄζετο*;* A.*Ag*.631; οἷα κλῄζεται as *are said*, E.*Hel*.721; ἀφανὴς (sc. ὢν) κλῄζεται ib.126; θανὼν κλῄζεται he *is reported* to be dead, ib.132; κλῄζομαι ὡς προδοῦσ' ib.927.

3. *applaud, praise*, Hp.*Art*.42.

4. *invoke*, *PMag.Par*.1.271, al.

5. *summon*, δίκῃ ἀνεμωλίῳ ἐκλήϊσσαν .. σὸν θεράποντα Maiist.38.

II. *call*, σὲ νῦν μὲν ἥδε γῆ σωτῆρα κλῄζει S.*OT*48:—Pass., Φωκὶς μὲν ἡ γῆ κλῄζεται ib.733; ἔνθα κλῄζεται οὑμὸς Κιθαιρών where *is* the hill *called* my Cithaeron, ib.1452, cf. E.*Hyps.Fr*.3(1) iv 26; παῖς κ. Μενοικέως Id.*Ph*.10; πατρὸς Ἀθηνίωνος κ. *IG*9(1).880.3 (Corc.), cf. 12(3).1190.7 (Melos): less freq. in Prose, οἱ Περσεῖδαι ἀπὸ Περσέως καλῄζονται X.*Cyr*.1.2.1, cf. Pl.*Ax*.371*b*, App.*BC*1.1; etym. of Κλειώ, Corn.*ND*14. (κλε(ϝ)-ίζω (fr. κλέος) 'celebrate' and κλη-ΐζω (fr. καλέω) 'call' were confused by the Greeks.)

κλῄζω (B), late form for κλείω (A), κλῄω, *shut*, *Hymn.Is*.159.

κληηδών, όνος, ἡ, Ep. for κληδών, Od.4.317.

κλήθρα, Ion. **-ρη,** ἡ, *alder*, *Alnus glutinosa*, Od.5.64, 239, Thphr.*HP*1.4.3, 3.3.1, applied to a writing-tablet made of alder, Philet.10.2.

κλήθρινος, η, ον, *of the alder*, ξύλα Ath.Mech.17.15 (κλείθρ- codd.).

κλῆθρον, τό, = κλήθρα, *Gloss*.

κλῆθρον, Att. for κλεῖθρον (q.v.).

κλῆθρος, ὁ, = κλήθρα, Philostr.Jun.*Im*.6.

κληΐζω, Ion. for κλῄζω (B).

κληϊθρίη, ἡ, Ion. for κλειθρία.

κλήϊθρον, τό, Ion. for κλῆθρον, κλεῖθρον, *h.Merc*.146.

κληΐς, Ion. for κλείς.

κληΐσκω, = κληΐζω II, *call*, Hp.*Cord*.8 (Pass.).

κλῆμα, ατος, τό, Aeol. **κλᾶμμα** (q.v.), *twig* or *branch*, esp. *vine-twig*, Ar.*Ec*.1031, Hp.*Epid*.4.50, 6.3.8, Thphr.*HP*2.5.5, *CP*3.14.6, al.; ἀμπέλου κ. Pl.*R*.353a: generally, *cutting, slip*, ὁ βλαστὸς τοῦ κ. X.*Oec*.19.8, cf. Arist.*HA*550[b]8: metaph., ἀνατετμήκασί τινες τὰ κ. τὰ τοῦ δήμου D.ap.Aeschin.3.166; of the navel string, πεῖσμα καὶ κ. τῷ γεννωμένῳ καρπῷ Democr.148.

2. *vine-switch, cane*, carried by Roman centurions, Lat. *vitis*, Plu.*Galb*.26, etc.

II. = πιτυοῦσσα, Dsc.4.165; = πολύγονον, Plin.*HN*27.113.

III. = ὑπόδημα, Hsch.; cf. κλείματα.

κλημάτιον, τό, dim. of κλῆμα I, *PPrag*.109.4 (iii A.D.).

κλημᾰτίζω, *prune vines*, Al.*Le*.25.4.

κλημᾰτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a vine-twig*, *Gloss*.

κλημᾰτῐνος, η, ον, *of vine-twigs*, πῦρ Thgn.1360; κονία Dsc.*Alex*.22; τέφρα Id.5.117, *Ther*.19, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.12.2.

κλημᾰτίς, ίδος, ἡ, Dim. of κλῆμα, *vine-branch*, LXXDe.32.32, Ph.1.612 (generally, *branch*, ib.527), Plu.2.527d, Philum.*Ven*.2.2: usu. in pl., *brushwood, faggots*, Ar.*Th*.728, 739, Th.7.53, Arist.*HA*550[b]9, *Inscr.Délos*338 *Aa* 23, 24 (iii B.C.): collect. in sg., ib.38, 354.57 (iii B.C.), LXXDa.3.46.

II. *periwinkle*, *Vinca herbacea*, Dsc.4.7.

2. *traveller's joy, Clematis Vitalba*, ib.180, Gal.12.31.

3. prob. *bearbind, Convolvulus arvensis*, Plin.*HN*24.139.

κλημᾰτῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, Adj. *with long climbing branches*, name of a kind of ἀριστολοχεία, Dsc.3.4.

II. Subst., = foreg. II. 2, Ps.-Dsc.4.180.

κλημᾰτόδεσις, εως, ἡ, *wicker hurdle* or *mat*, v.l. for κλιμακόδεσις in Ath.Mech.36.6.

κλημᾰτοειδής, ές, = κληματίς II. 2, Dsc.4.[180]ap.Gal.12.31 (but not in Dsc.).

κλημᾰτόεις, εσσα, εν, *of vine-twigs*, τέφρη Nic.*Al*.530.

κλημᾰτόομαι, Pass., (κλῆμα) *put forth tendrils*, κεκλημάτωται χλωρὸν αἰνάνθης δέμας S.*Fr*.255, cf. Thphr.*CP*2.10.3.

κλημοφόρος, ὁ, = Lat. *vitifer*, i.e. *centurion*, *Gerasa* 219 (ii A.D.); cf. κλῆμα I 2.

κλημᾰτώδης, ες, *like vine-shoots*, Dsc.3.24, Gal.12.78.

κλήνιος· ἔνδοξος, Hsch.

κληπικοί· ἰσχνοί, καὶ ἄσιτοι, Id.

κληρικός, ή, όν, *concerning inheritances*, τὰ κ. Harp. s.v. παρακαταβολή.

2. Astrol., *of* or *according to the* κλῆρος (A) II. 4, Vett.Val.122.13. Adv. -κῶς Id.123.22.

3. Medic., dub.sens. in *BKT*3p.33 (v/vi A.D.).

II. Subst. κληρικός, ὁ, *cleric*, freq. of lower cleric as opposed to bishop, Astramps.*Orac*.66p.6 H., *Cod.Just*.1.1.3.2. (pl.), etc.

κληρίον, τό, Dim. of κλῆρος (A) II. 2, *AP*6.98 (Zonas), *PLond*.2.370.1 (ii/iii A.D.).

II. Dor. **κλάρια** [ᾱ], τά, *bonds, notes for debt*, Plu.*Agis*13.

κληρογρᾰφέω, Dor. **κλᾱρ-**, *write* a name *on a lot*, οἱ δὲ ἄρχοντες τὰ ὀνόματα κλαρογραφήσαντες χωρὶς ἑκατέρων ἐμβαλόντες ἐς ὑδρίας *SEG* 30.1119 (Nakone, iii B.C.).

κληροδοσία, ἡ, *distribution of land*, LXXPs.77(78).55, D.S.5.53.

κληροδοτέω, *distribute land*, c. dat., LXX2Es.9.12; *settle on the land*, αὐτούς ib.Ps.77(78).55, cf. κληροδοτήσει υἱοὺς υἱῶν LXX Pr.13.22 (v.l.):—Pass., -εῖτο ἡ χώρα Ph.2.291.

κληρονομέω, *inherit*, c. gen. rei, ὥσπερ τῆς οὐσίας, οὕτω καὶ τῆς φιλίας τῆς πατρικῆς κ. Isoc.1.2, cf. Is.4.7, Lycurg.127; ὅς γ' ἐκεληρονομήκεις τῶν .. χρημάτων πλεῖν ἢ πέντε ταλάντων D.18.312; μὴ πλειόνων ἢ μιᾶς [κληρονομίας] τὸν αὐτὸν κ. Arist.*Pol*.1309[a]25: c. acc. rei, Lycurg.88, Luc.*DMort*.11.3, *BGU*19 ii 1 (ii A.D.), etc.: abs., Phld.*Mort*.24.

2. *acquire, obtain*, τὴν ἐπ' ἀσεβείᾳ δόξαν Plb.15.22.3; φήμην Id.18.55.8; θρόνον βασιλείας LXX1Ma.2.57; τὴν γῆν *receive possession of* the promised land, Palestine, ib.Le.20.24, De.4.1 (also *obtain* all that God has promised, ib.Ps.36(37).11, cf. Ev.Matt.5.5); *obtain* salvation, ζωὴν αἰώνιον Ev.Matt.19.29.

II. *to be an inheritor* or *heir*, τινος *of* a person, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.20: more freq. τινα, Posidon.36 J., Plu.*Sull*.2, *PGnom*.5, al. (ii A.D.), *AP*11.202, etc.; κ. τινὰ τῆς οὐσίας D.C.45.47: metaph., σῆτες καὶ σκώληκες -ομήσουσιν αὐτόν LXXSi.19.3:—Pass., *to be succeeded in the inheritance*, of parents, Ph.2.172, 291, Luc.*Tox*.22; ὑφ' ὧν τὴν ῥητορικὴν ἐκληρονομήθη Philostr.*VS*2.26.6.

III. *leave an heir behind* one, υἱοὺς υἱῶν LXXPr.13.22.

b. w. acc., *give an inheritance to*, Ἰσραήλ LXX Si.46.1.(2).

κληρονομημα, ατος, τό, *inheritance*, Luc.*Tyr*.6.

κληρονομία, ἡ, *inheritance*, Isoc.19.43, etc.; ἡ κ. κατὰ τὴν ἀγχιστείαν *inheritance* as heir-at-law, D.43.3; κ. μὴ κατὰ δόσιν, ἀλλὰ κατὰ γένος Arist.*Pol*.1309[a]23: metaph., εἰλήφασι τὴν τοῦ ὀνόματος κ. αἱ σωματικαὶ ἡδοναί have taken *possession* of .., Id.*EN*1153[b]33.

2. *property, possession*, ἀνέζευξεν ἕκαστος εἰς τὴν κ. αὐτοῦ LXXJu.16.21(25), cf. 1Ma.2.56, 6.24.

κληρονομιαῖος, α, ον, *concerning inheritance*, *Cod.Just*.3.10.1.2. Just.*Nov*.119.6; *inherited*, *PMasp*.151.40 (vi A.D.).

κληρονομικός, ή, όν, *connected with inheritance*, δίκαιον *PFlor*.61.20 (i A.D.), etc.; δίκαια Asp.*in EN*77.14; δικαστήρια *OGI*482 (i A.D.); *hereditary*, *Gloss*.

κληρονομος, Dor. **κλᾱρονόμος**, ὁ, (also ἡ, *SEG* 30.615, ib.33.939 (of Artemis, Ephesus, ?iii A.D.), cf. D.31.11), (νέμομαι) of an heir, (*designated*) *holder* or *possessor of an estate*, Is.1.44, Pl.*Lg*.923c; of the *heir apparent*, *SIG*884.53 (iii A.D.): c. gen. pers., Pl.*Lg*.923e, *IG*2.1623.117, Epicur.*Fr*.217, *SIG*953.65 (Cnidus, ii B.C.): c. gen. rei, Lys.32.23; κληρονόμους τῶν αὑτοῦ καταστήσας Isoc.19.9, etc.: metaph., κ. τῆς εὐνοίας, τῆς ἀτιμίας, Id.5.136, D.22.34; τῆς ὑπὲρ τῶν νόμων [δίκης] Id.21.20; κλαρονόμος μοίσας τᾶς Δωρίδος Mosch.3.96; w. ἐξ, Scaev.*Dig*.34.4.30.1, *Cod.Just*.1.2.25 pr. κ. καταλιπεῖν τινα Arist.*Pol*.1270^{a}28; κ. γράφειν τινά *AP*11.171 (Lucill.), ἀπὸ κληρονόμων ποιεῖσθαι *disinherit*, *Cod.Just*.6.4.4.24; so ἀπὸ κ. πολεῖν, γράφειν, λέγειν Just.*Nov*.115.3 pr., 115.3.14, 115.3.15.

κληροπᾰληδόν, Dor. **κλᾱρο-**, *by the shaking of lots*, Stesich.*Fr*. in *PMGF* 222b.223.

κληροπᾰλής, ές, *distributed by shaking the lots*, μοῖραι *h.Merc*.129.

κλῆρος (A), Dor. **κλᾶρος** Pi. (v. infr.), *Leg.Gort*.5.27, etc., ου, ὁ:—*lot*, κλῆρον ἐσημήναντο ἕκαστος, ἐν δ' ἔβαλον κυνέῃ Il.7.175; κλήρους ἐν κυνέῃ χαλκήρεϊ πάλλον 3.316, cf. Od.10.206; ἐκ κλῆρος ὄρουσεν Il.3.325; ἐκ δ' ἔθορε κλῆρος κυνέης 7.182; ἐν δὲ κλήρους ἐβάλοντο 23.352; ἐπὶ κλήρους ἐβάλοντο Od.14.209, cf. *SIG*1023.94 (Cos); κλήρῳ πεπαλάσθαι Od.9.331; κλήρῳ λάχον ἐνθάδ' ἕπεσθαι Il.24.400, cf. 23.862, A.*Pers*.187, Hdt.3.83, etc.; πάντας ἀνέφεδρος ἐπαγκρατίασε τοὺς κ., i.e. he never drew a bye, *SIG*1073.29 (ii A.D.); κλήρου κατὰ μοῖραν E.*Rh*.545 (lyr.); διὰ τὴν τοῦ κ. τύχην Pl.*R*.619d, etc.; κλάροισι θεοπροπέων divining *by lots*, Pi.*P*.4.190: hence, of oracles, E.*Hipp*.1057, Ph.838; Ἑρμῆς γὰρ ὢν κλήρῳ ποιήσεις οἶδ' ὅτι Ar.*Pax*365; κ. Ἑρμοῦ E.*Fr*.39, transf., of the dispensation of fate, πρωτότοκος Λούκις, δισσῷ κλήρῳ Θεόδοτος, παρθένος ἡ Δόμνα κλῆρον τρίτον ἐξετέλεσσεν *EG* 4.363 (*c*A.D. 300).

2. *casting of lots, drawing of lots*, κ. τίθεσθαι Id.*IA*1198, cf. *Tr*.186 (lyr.); δοκεῖ δίκαιον εἶναι πᾶσι τῶν ἀρχῶν μετεῖναι ἐν τῷ κ. X.*Ath*.1.2, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1300^{a}19, *IG*5(1).1390.116 (Andania, i B.C.); = Lat. *sortitio provinciarum*, Plu.*Aem*.10.

3. λαβὼν πίστιν .. κλήρου dub.sens. in *OGI*494.19 (i or ii A.D.).

II. *that which is assigned by lot*, *allotment* of land, Hdt.2.109, Th.3.50, Pl.*Lg*.740b, Arist.*Pol*.1265^{b}15, al.; λαβεῖν τᾶς χώρας ἐξαίρετον τὸν πρῶτον κλᾶρον *SIG*141.6 (Corc. Nigr., iv B.C.); κ. ἱππικός *OGI*229.102 (Smyrna, iii B.C.); περὶ τοῦ λάχους τριάκοντα καὶ ἑπτὰ κλάρων *Schwyzer*289.88 (Priene, ii B.C.), cf. 313.4, al.

2. generally, *piece of land, farm, estate*, οἶκος καὶ κ. Il.15.498; οἶκόν τε κ. τε Od.14.64, cf. Hes.*Op*.37, 341, Pi.*O*.13.62; κατέφαγε τὸν κ. Hippon35.4; οἱ κ. τῶν Συρίων their *lands*, Hdt.1.76, cf. 9.94, Call.*Del*.281, etc.; Κύπρου Πάφου τ' ἔχουσα .. κλῆρον, of Aphrodite, A.*Fr*.463; κατὰ κ. Ἰαόνιον Id.*Pers*.899 (lyr.); κλῆροι χθονός E.*Heracl*.876; τῶν λαβόντων ἐν Ὀρχομενῷ κλᾶρον ἢ οἰκίαν *IG*5(2).344.12 (iii B.C.), cf. *SIG*169.61 (Iasus, iv B.C.); Πισαίοις ἐνὶ κλήροισι Nic.*Fr*.74.5.

b. pl., *title-deeds*, *PGrenf*.1.14.11 (ii B.C.).

3. *legacy, inheritance, heritable estate*, Is.11.9, Pl.*Lg*.923d, Arist.*Ath*.9.2, *SIG*1186 (iv B.C.), *IG*2.1368.127, 154, spec. *legacy*, opp. inheritance or *fideicommissum*, *Cod.Just*.1.2.25.1, 1.3.45.1a.

b. collect., *body of inheritors*, *Leg.Gort*. l.c.

4. Astrol., certain *degrees* in the zodiac connected with planets and important in a nativity, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.169, 170, Ptol.*Tetr*.111, Vett.Val.59.21, al., Paul.Al.*K*.2 (cf. Sch.); κ. τύχης Ptol.*Tetr*.129.

5. generally, *province, sphere*, ἕνα θεὸν πολλῶν ἅμα προεστάναι κλήρων Dam.*Pr*.369.

III. of the Levites, Κύριος αὐτὸς κλῆρος αὐτοῦ LXXDe.18.2: hence, of the Christian *clergy*, ἐν κλήρῳ καταλεγόμενος *Cod.Just*.1.3.38.2, Just.*Nov*.6.1.7, Astramps.*Orac*.98.7.

κλῆρος (B), ου, ὁ, *a beetle destructive in bee-hives, Clerus apiarius*, Arist.*HA*605^{b}11, 626^{b}17.

κληρουργία, ἡ, *inheritance*, Sm.*Ru*.4.7.

κληρουχαρχέω, *to be governor of a* κληρουχία, *Ath.Mitt*.35.47 (iv B.C.).

κληρουχέω, *obtain by allotment*, esp. of conquered lands divided among the conquerors, κ. τῶν Χαλκιδέων τὴν χώρην Hdt.6.100, cf. *SIG*332.6 (iv/iii B.C.), 502.41 (Samothrace, iii B.C.), App.*BC*5.74 (and in Med., ib.27): generally, ἄλλοι κατ' ἄλλους τόπους κληρουχήσαντες θεῶν Pl.*Criti*.109c.

2. *inherit*, Sm.*Ps*.81(82).8.

II. *divide, allot* lands, D.S.5.9, D.H.9.37, D.C.48.6: metaph., κ. τὴν ἐν ἄστροις τύχην Callistr.*Stat*.10.

III. *settle one as an allotment-holder*, in Pass., *PCair.Zen*.254 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.5.36 (ii B.C.).

κληρουχημα, ατος, τό, *allotment of land*, App.*BC*3.2:—also **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, Nic.Dam.130.27 J. (pl.).

κληρουχία, ἡ, *apportionment of land in a foreign country among citizens*, ἡ Σάμου κ. Arist.*Rh*.1384^{b}32, cf. Plb.4.81.2, D.S.15.23; esp. to soldiers on the active list, *PPetr*.3p.163 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.30.26 (ii B.C.); = Lat. *colonia*, D.H.8.75, Plu.*Flam*.2.

b. in Roman Egypt, a numbered *division* of the land, *PTeb*.343^r.9 (ii A.D.), *Sammelb*.4414.5 (ii A.D.).

2. collect., = οἱ κληροῦχοι, *the body of citizens who receive such allotments*, ἀποικίαις καὶ κληρουχίοις *IG*1.140.9; κ. ἐκπέμπειν Isoc.4.107 (pl.); κ. ἔγραφεν Plu.*Per*.34 (pl.).

II. *inheritance*, LXXNe.11.20, Ph.2.290 (pl.).

κληρουχικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a* κληρουχία, γῆ κ. land *for allotment*, Ar.*Nu*.203 (in Egypt, *land held by* κληροῦχοι, *PSI*4.344.6 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.5.194 (ii B.C.)); τὰ κ. (sc. χρήματα) D.14.16; νόμος κ., = Lat. *lex agraria*, Plu.*CG*5.

κληρουχος, ὁ, (κλῆρος, ἔχω) *one who held an allotment of land*, esp. *an allotment in a foreign country assigned him as a citizen*, Hdt.5.77, Th.3.50, Aeschin.1.53, *IG*1.60.10, 2^2.114.9; esp. in Ptolemaic Egypt, *holder of land by military tenure*, *PCair.Zen*.3.6, 326.37, al. (iii B.C.), *PSI*4.344.7 (iii B.C.), *PPetr*.2p.4 (iii B.C.), etc.: metaph., μητέρα πολλῶν ἐτῶν κληροῦχον *having* old age *for her lot*, S.*Aj*.508; Ἑρμῆ .. Φιλιππίδου κληροῦχε Alex.89.

2. *one who distributed allotments* to citizens, Harp., Phot.; ὁ κ. θεός Ph.2.121.

3. *holder of an inheritance*, Id.2.290, al.

4. in Roman Egypt, *land-owner, landlord*, *PFay*.82.19 (ii A.D.), *Sammelb*.7193^r ii 2 (ii A.D.), etc.

II. Pass., κ. γῆ land *distributed in allotments*, D.H.8.75.

κληρόω, Dor. **κλᾱρόω,** inf. κλαρώεν *Foed.Delph.Pell*.1 *A* 6, κλαρώειν *SIG*647.33 (Stiris, ii B.C.): (κλῆρος A):—*appoint by lot*, ἐξ ἁπάντων τὰς ἀρχάς Isoc.7.22; ἀθλητάς Arist.*Rh*.1393^{b}5; διαιρετὰς τῶν κτημάτων *SIG*364.9 (Ephesus, iii B.C.); τὰ δικαστήρια ib.647.33; ἄλλον [ἱερόν] *IG*5(1).1390.6 (Andania, i B.C.); also, of the lot, *fall on*, οὓς ἐκλήρωσεν πάλος E.*Ion*416:—Med., *cast lots* for office, of candidates, ἂν ἔλθῃ κληρωσόμενος τῶν ἐννέα ἀρχόντων Lys.6.4, cf. 24.13; κ. ἱερωσύνης D.57.62; κληρουμένων ἐπιμελῶς Arist.*Ath*.27.4; ὅς ἂν κληρούμενος λαγχάνῃ Pl.*Plt*.298e:—Pass., *to be appointed by lot*, Arist.*Ath*.43.2, Decr.ib.30.5, *SIG*525.11 (Crete, iii B.C.), *IG*5(1).1390.132 (Andania, i B.C.), etc.; [πρόεδροι] κεκληρωμένοι D.24.89; κεκληρῶσθαι ἄρχειν Luc.*Luct*.2.

2. *cast lots*, Pl.*Lg*.759c, 856d; κληρώσω πάντας I *will make* all *draw lots*, Ar.*Ec*.682; κ. τὰς φυλάς Plb.6.20.2:—Med., A.*Th*.55, Ar.*Ec*.836, D.21.133; ὅτε ἐκληροῦσθε when *you were drawing lots*, Id.19.1.

3. Med., *have allotted one, obtain by lot*, δεσπότας E.*Tr*.29; ἱερωσύνην Aeschin.1.188; ἀμπέλων δεκανίαν *IGRom*.4.1675 (Lydia): metaph., *obtain as one's sphere* or *province*, τὸ ταὐτὸν ὁ δημιουργὸς ἐκληρώσατο Dam.*Pr*.321; Astrol., ἥλιος κληρωσάμενος τὴν ὥραν Vett.Val.61.1; κεκληρῶσθαι *to be in possession of, to have*, Hp.*Ep*.20, Procl.*Inst*.110; τὴν καρδίαν κεκλήρωται ἐπὶ τῇ φάρυγγι Ael.*NA*5.31.

II. *allot, assign*, ὔμμε δ' ἐκλάρωσε πότμος Ζηνί Pi.*O*.8.15; μοίρας, τὴν μὲν ἐπὶ μονῇ, τὴν δ' ἐπὶ ἐξόδῳ Hdt.1.94; ἕν ἑκάστῳ ἐκλήρωσαν Th.6.42:—Pass., ἐκληρώθην δούλη E.*Hec*.100 (anap.).

2. ὀμφὰν κ. *deliver* an oracle *by lot*, Id.*Ion*908 (lyr.), imper. κληρούσθωσαν *SEG* 31.122.25 (Attica, ii A.D.).

κληρωσις, εως, ἡ, *choosing by lot*, βίου Pl.*Phdr*.249b; κληρώσεις δικαστηρίων Id.*Lg*.956e, cf. Isoc.7.23: metaph., πικρὰν κ. αἵρεσίν τέ μοι βίου καθίστης, of a *choice* of evils, E.*Andr*.384, Dor. **κλᾱρ-**, *SEG* 31.825 (Halaesae, Sicily, ii B.C.).

κληρωτήριον, τό, = κληρωτρίς, Ar.*Ec*.681, *Fr*.146, Eub.74.5, Arist.*Ath*.63.2 (unless in signf. II), *Not.Arch*.4.20 (Aug.).

II. *place where elections by lot* or *distributions of jurors were held*, Arist.*Ath*.64.3, al., Plu.2.793d, Poll.9.44.

III. *device* in the form of a kind of hopper *for drawing lots*, (see *Hesperia* suppl.1(1937) pp. 198 ff., *IG* 2^2.972, and so in Arist.*Ath*. ll.cc.), ἀναγραφῆναι εἰς τὰ κ. *OGI*229.53 (Smyrna, iii B.C.).

κληρωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who presided over elections by lot* or *distributions of jurors*, Poll.9.44; Dor. κλᾱρωτὰς δικαστᾶν Maiuri *Nuova Silloge*18, *SEG* 26.120 (Athens, i B.C.).

κληρωτί or **-ωτεί**, Adv. *by lot*, LXXJo.21.4, al.

κληρωτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for casting lots*, τὸ -κόν (sc. ἀγγεῖον) Ath.10.450b.

κληρωτός, ή, όν, *appointed by lot*, δύναμις Pl.*Lg*.692a; βασιλεῖς Id.*Plt*.291a; τὰ κ., opp. τὰ αἱρετά, Id.*Lg*.759b, cf. Isoc.12.153, etc.; ἀρχὴ κ., opp. χειροτονητή, Lex.ap.Aeschin.1.21, cf. *SIG*589.38 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.); δημοκρατικὸν μὲν .. τὸ κληρωτὰς εἶναι τὰς ἀρχάς, τὸ δ' αἱρετὰς ὀλιγαρχικόν Arist.*Pol*.1294[b]8, cf. 1266[a]9, al.

κληρωτρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *urn for casting lots* or *votes*, Sch.Ar.*V*.672, 750.

κλῄς, ῃδός, ἡ, old Att. for κλείς.

κλήσιος, α, ον, perh. either *fame-bringing* or one *who locks*, as epith. of Artemis, Orph.*H*.36.7.

κλῆσις, εως, ἡ, (καλέω) *calling, call*, Pl.*Smp*.172a, X.*Cyr*.3.2.14, etc.

2. *calling into court, summons, prosecution*, Ar.*Nu*.875, 1189, etc.; τὰς κλήσεις καλεῖσθαι ὅσας ἔδει Antipho 6.38; ἀφιέναι τὰς κ. X.*HG*1.7.13.

3. *invitation* to a feast, Id.*Smp*.1.7; εἰς τὸ πρυτανεῖον D.19.32; κλήσεις δείπνων Plu.*Per*.7, cf. Parmenisc.ap.Ath.4.156d.

4. *invocation*, θεῶν Men.Rh.p.333 S.

5. *calling to aid*, Plb.2.50.7.

6. *calling* in a religious sense, 1Ep.Cor.7.20.

7. *designation as an heir*, *Cod.Just*.6.4.4.12, 19*b*.

II. *name, appellation*, Pl.*Plt*.262d, 287e, Dsc.1.42; τοὺς θεοὺς εἶναι κ. ἱεράς Cleanth.*Stoic*.1.123; Φιλησίη τὴν κ. *by name*, *IG*14.2067; *reputation*, Phld.*Rh*.2.46 S.

III. Gramm., αἱ κ. τῶν ἀνομάτων the *nominatives*, opp. αἱ πτώσεις (the oblique cases), Arist.*APr*.48[b]41; ἔχειν θηλείας ἢ ἄρρενος κλῆσιν the *nominative form* of .., Id.*SE*173[b]40, cf. 182[a]18.

IV. cited in an etym. discussion of Lat. *classis*, D.H.4.18.

κλῇσις, εως, ἡ, (κλείω A) *closing*, τῶν λιμένων Th.2.94, pl., *fastenings*, ἐπειρῶντο λύειν τὰς κλῄσεις 7.70:—written **κλεῖσις,** Aen.Tact.20.1.

κλῃστός, v. κλειστός.

κλῄσω, fut. of κλῄω (q.v.) and κλῄζω.

κλητέος, α, ον, (καλέω) *to be called, named*, Pl.*R*.341d, 428c.

II. κλητέον, *one must call*, ib.470d, LXX*Ep.Je*.63, Max.Tyr.40.5, Iamb.*Myst*.3.9.

κλητεύω, *summon into court*, or *give evidence that a legal summons has been served*, Ar.*Nu*.1218; τινα D.18.150; τινι Ar.*V*.1413, cf. Is.*Fr*.108, D.32.30:—Med., *procure the issuing of the summons*, κ. τὴν δίκην Arist.*Pr*.951[a]27:—Pass., = ἐκκλητεύεσθαι, Is. l.c.

κλητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *summoner*, or *witness who gave evidence that the legal summons had been served*, *IG*1.63.39, 65.47, Ar.*Av*.147, 1422, *V*.1408, D.40.28, al., Eub.94.9, Pl.*Lg*.846c; with a pun, ὁμοιότατος κλητῆρος πωλίῳ (κλητῆρος for ὄνου 'brayer'), Ar.*V*.189.

II. generally, *one who calls* or *summons*, esp. as a function of a herald, A.*Supp*.622, Ἐρινύος κ. Id.Th.574, Ion Trag.49, *Trag.Adesp*.664.33 K.-S.

κλητικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for invitation*, Men.Rh.p.424 S.; σχῆμα Hermog.*Inv*.4.3.

2. *invocatory*, ὕμνοι Men.Rh.p.333 S.; τύπος Id.p.334 S.

3. Gramm., *vocative*, ή-κή (sc. πτῶσις) D.T.636.7, A.D.*Pron*.6.9, al.; σύνταξις Id.*Synt*.46.8; τὸ κ. "ὦ" Hdn.Gr.1.473.

κλητός, ή, όν, *invited*, Aeschin.2.162, etc.; *welcome*, Od.17.386.

2. *called out, chosen*, Il.9.165.

3. *invoked*, Anon.ap.Suid.

4. *summoned to court*, *PAmh*.2.79.5 (ii A.D.).

II. Subst. κλητή (sc. ἐκκλησία), ἡ, *convocation*, LXXEx.12.16, Le.23.2 (pl.).

κλητροί· κλήτορες, Hsch.

κλητρόν· καλούμενον, κλήοσιν, Id.

κλητωρ, = κλητήρ, *SIG*344.43 (Teos, iv B.C.), *PPetr*.3p.48 (iii B.C.), *PHal*.1.223 (iii B.C.), Hdn.Gr.2.937, Hsch.; found in many codd. of Docum.ap.D.18.55, 21.87, 47.27, Plu.2.128f, etc.

2. *one who invites, host*, Timae.88a.

3. *one who invokes* the gods, Procl.*in Cra*.p.100 P., *in R*.2.246 K.

κλῄω, old Att. for κλείω (A).

κλῑβᾰνάριος, -εύς, -ίτης,-οειδής, -ος, v. κριβ-.

κλιδία· τάριχος, Hsch. (cf. κλειδίον II).

κλίμα [ῐ, cf. Scymn.521], ατος, τό, (κλίνω) *inclination, slope* of ground, ἑκάτερον τὸ κ. τῶν ὀρῶν Plb.2.16.3; ἡ πόλις τῷ ὅλῳ κ. τέτραπται πρὸς τὰς ἄρκτους Id.7.6.1, etc.; *scarp*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.140.7.

II. = ἔγκλιμα I. 2, τοῦ κόσμου Hipparch.1.2.22, cf. Gem.16.12, Cleom.1.2.

2. terrestrial *latitude, latitudes, region*, τὸ μεσημβρινὸν κ. D.H.1.9; τὸ ὑπάρκτιον κ. Plu.*Mar*.11; τὰ πρὸς μεσημβρίαν κ. the southern *regions*, Plb.5.44.6, cf. 10.1.3, Str.1.1.10, *AP*9.97 (Alph.), Ath.12.523e, Vett.Val.6.14, etc.; κ. οὐρανοῦ Hdn.2.11.4.

b. *geographical position*, *Dioptr*. pp.302, 304 S.

3. *direction, cardinal point*, τὰ τέτταρα κ. (viz. N., S., E., W.) Str.10.2.12, *Gp*.1.11.1, cf. Isid.*Etym*.13.1.3; τὸ νότιον κ. τοῦ κόσμου Plu.2.365b; κατὰ τὸ βόρειον κ. Arist.*Mu*.392[a]3.

4. *seven latitudinal strips in the* οἰκουμένη *on which the longest day ranged by half-hour intervals from 13 to 16 hours*, Eratosth.ap.Scymn.113, Id.ap.Str.2.1.35, 2.5.34, Gem.5.58, 16.17, Posidon.ap.Procl.*in Ti*.3.125 D. (cf. eund.ap.Cleom.1.10), Id.ap.Str.6.2.1, Marin.ap.Ptol.*Geog*.1.15.8, 1.17.1, Id.*Alm*.2.12, al., *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).37.

5. *seven astrological zones corresponding to Nos. 3–6 of* κλίμα II. 4, Nech.*Fr*.5, al., Vett.Val.22.33, al., Firmic.2.11.2.

III. metaph., *inclination, propensity*, Arr.*Epict*.2.15.20.

6. *precinct, zone* of a city, Just.*Nov*.43.1.1.

IV. = κλιμακτήρ II, *SEG* 35.1060 (= *IG*14.2431, Gaul, i A.D.).

V. Gramm., *inflected form*, A.D.*Adv*.173.25.

VI. = ὑπόδημα, Hsch.; cf. κλείματα.

κλῑμᾰκεών, ῶνος, ὁ, *stairway*, *Gloss*.

κλῑμᾰκηδόν, Adv., (κλῖμαξ) *like a ladder* or *stairs*, A.D.*Adv*.197.19: wrongly written κλημακιδόν in Hsch. s.v. προκρόσσας.

κλῑμᾰκίας, f.l. for καμακίας, Id., but cf. Κλιμακίας Sicilian pers. n., Cic. *Verr*.2.2.118.

κλῑμᾰκίδιον, τό, = κλιμάκιον, cj. in Amips.12 (pl.).

κλῑμᾰκίζω, *use the wrestler's trick called* κλῖμαξ (signf. III), Ar.*Fr*.4 D., Poll.3.155.

2. metaph., *pervert, distort*, τοὺς νόμους Din.*Fr*.9.1 (**κλιμάζω** Harp., Phot.).

3. *rear* (?), of a horse, Ar.*Fr*.63[b].

κλῑμᾰκιον, τό, Dim. of κλῖμαξ, Ar.*Pax*69, Hp.*Art*.6, Demioprat.ap.Poll.10.171, Aristopho4; κ. ξύλινον περίχρυσον ὄφεσιν ἀργυροῖς διεζωμένον *IG*11(2).161 *B* 35 (Delos, iii B.C.), cf. *PLond*.3.1164(*h*)9 (iii A.D.).

2. = κλιμακτήρ I, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.60.1.

3. *bier*, Hsch. s.v. κλιματοφόρος.

4. = κλιμακίς 4, Hp.*Art*.6 (as τινὲς ap.Apollon.Cit.1).

κλῑμᾰκίς, ίδος, ἡ, Dim. of κλῖμαξ, *small ladder* or *stair*, Plb.5.97.5 (pl.); *ship's ladder*, *IG*2.1622.149, 203, al., *AB*272 (pl.).

2. *woman who makes a stepladder of herself*, by letting persons step on her back to mount a carriage, Plu.2.50d, Ath.6.256d.

3. *wooden groove* for διώστρα in a torsion-engine, Ph.*Bel*.54.7, Hero *Bel*.100.7.

4. *surgical machine* for reducing dislocations, Orib.47.4.15.

5. wooden *frame* with openings for coffers in ceilings, *IG*1.372, 373, *Inscr.Délos*504 *A* 13 (iii B.C.), Ampis.12.

κλῑμᾰκισμός, ὁ, = κλῖμαξ III, Hsch. (-ίσκοι cod.).

κλῑμᾰκόδεσις, εως, ἡ, f.l. for κληματό-, Ath.Mech.36.6.

κλῑμᾰκοειδής, ές, *like a stairway*, λαβύρινθος Steph.*in Rh*.286.12; *like a ladder*, Apollon.Cit.1 (s.v.l.).

κλῑμᾰκόεις, εσσα, εν, *with steps*, Nonn.*D*.18.56; v.l. for κλωμ-, Il.2.729.

κλῑμᾰκοφόρος, ον, *bearing a ladder*, Plb.10.12.1, D.S.18.33, App.*Mith*.26.

2. *bearing on a bier*, Hsch. (κλιματ- cod.).

κλῑμακτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *rung of a ladder*, E.*Hel*.1570, Ar.*Fr*.277, Hp.*Art*.78, *IG*2.244.80, 11(2).203 *A* 43 (Delos, iii B.C.).

II. Astrol., *critical point in human life*, determined by multiples of 7, as 35, 49, 63, Varr.ap.Gell.3.10.9, *Epist*.Aug.ib.15.7.3, Vett.Val.143.9, Ptol.*Tetr*.141, Heph.Astr.1.1, etc.; κ. ἑβδοματικοί *Theol.Ar*.53: generally, *danger*, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. ἐγκοπή.

κλῑμακτηρίζω, *mark a critical period*, Vett.Val.233.35.

κλῑμακτηρικός, όν, *climacterical*, [ἐνιαυτός] Gell.15.7.2, cf. Plin.*Ep*.2.20.3; κ. λόγος Vett.Val.148.20; κ. νόσος id.289.27, κ. ὑπάντησις Ptol.*Tetr*.140.

κλῑμακώδης, ες, *like stairs*, κατάβασις Str.12.2.5.

κλῑμακωτός, ή, όν, *made like a ladder* or *stairs, terraced*, πρόσβασις Plb.5.59.9.

II. κ. σχῆμα, = κλῖμοξ IV, Hermog.*Id*.1.12.

κλῖμαξ, ᾰκος, ἡ, (κλίνω) *ladder* (because of its *leaning aslant*), *SIG*1169.92 (Epid.); *scaling-ladder*, Th.3.23, X.*HG*7.2.7, etc.; κλίμακος προσαμβάσεις A.*Th*.466, cf. E.*Ph*.489; κλιμάκων ὀρθοστάτας προσβαλών Id.*Supp*.497; προσθεῖναι Th. l.c.; *boarding-ladder, gangway*, E.*IT*1351, 1382, Theoc.22.30; κ. σκύτιναι, στύππιναι, Ph.*Bel*.102.13, 16.

2. *staircase*, Od.1.330, 10.558, al., *IG*2.463.46; κ. ξύλιναι ib.1668.84; κ. ἑλικτή winding *stair*, Callix.1.

3. in pl., *terraces*, E.*IT*1462: sg. as pr. n., of a district, D.S.19.21.

II. *frame with crossbars*, on which persons to be tortured were tied, Ar.*Ra*.618, *Com.Adesp*.422.

2. *ladder used in reducing dislocations*, Hp.*Art*.42; κ. ἰσχυροὺς ἔχουσα κλιμακτῆρας ib.78.

III. *wrestler's trick*, ἀμφίπλεκτοι κ. S.*Tr*.521 (lyr.), cf. Hsch. s.v. ἐκ κλίμακος.

IV. in Rhet., *climax*, figure of speech in which the principal wd. of each clause is caught up and added to the next, Demetr.*Eloc*.270, Quint.9.3.54, Longin.23.1 (pl.).

V. *part of a chariot*, narrowing like steps, Poll.1.253.

VI. in pl., *handrails* on either side of a bridge, Arr.*An*.5.7.5.

κλῐμᾰτάρχης, ου, ὁ, *governor of a province*, Lyd.*Mag*.3.68, *Mens*.*Fr*.2.

II. in pl., order of divine beings *ruling terrestrial regions*, Procl.*in Cra*.p.25 P., Olymp.*in Alc*.p.20 C.

κλῐμᾰτίας (sc. σεισμός), ὁ, = ἐπικλίντης, Heraclit.*All*.38, Amm.Marc.17.7; prob. l. for καυματίας, Posidon.ap.D.L.7.154.

κλῐμᾰτικός, ή, όν, *pertaining to* κλίμα II, σιαφοραί Vett.Val.300.23.

κλῑνάριον, τό, Dim. of κλίνη, Ar.*Fr*.239, Act.Ap.5.15, Arr.*Epict*.3.5.13, *POxy*.1645.9 (iv A.D.); τὰ κ. τὰ ἐνδιδόντα elastic *bedsteads*, Thphr.*HP*5.6.4.

κλῑνάρχης, ου, ὁ, *ruler of a feast*, Ph.2.537, *OBodl*..III 372.

κλῑνέα, ἡ, *small couch*, *PSoterichos* 3.28 (s.v.l., A.D. 89/90).

κλῑνειος, α, ον, *of* or *for beds*, ξύλα D.27.10.

κλῑνεον, v. κλινίον.

κλῑνη, ἡ, (κλίνω) *that on which one lies, couch*, used at meals or for a bed, ἐν κλίνῃ κλῖναί τινας Hdt.9.16, cf. Ar.*Ach*.1090; κλίνην στρῶσαι to make up a *couch*, Hdt.6.139, X.*Cyr*.8.2.6, *IG*2.1315; ἐπὶ κλίνης φερόμενος And.1.61, cf. *SIG*1169.31 (Epid.); ἐκ κλίνης ἀνίστασθαι, after illness, And.1.64; κ. μιλησιουργὴς ἀμφικέφαλος *IG*1.330; κ. ἐπίχρυσοι καὶ ἐπάργυροι Hdt.1.50, 9.80; κ. ἐλεφαντόποδες Pl.Com.208.

2. *bier*, Th.2.34, Pl.*Lg*.947b, *IG*12(5).593.6 (Ceos, v B.C.).

3. *grave-niche*, ib.14.788 (Naples), 871 (Cumae), *IEphes*. 3456.

II. ἱερὰ κ., = Lat. *lectisternium*, *POxy*.1144.6 (i/ii A.D.), cf. *PGnom*.202 (ii A.D.); κ. τοῦ κυρίου Σαράπιδος, of a ceremonial *banquet*, *POxy*.110.2 (ii A.D.), κ. ἀμφικεφάλη *SEG* 29.146 (*c*.325 B.C.).

2. generally, *banquet*, *PSI*5.483.2 (pl., iii B.C.).

κλῑνήρης, ες, *ill in bed*, Ph.2.317, J.*BJ*2.21.6, Plu.*Pyrrh*.11, Ath.12.554d, Gal.1.297, *BGU*45.14 (iii A.D.); -ήρη τινὰ τηρεῖν keep her *in bed*, Sor.1.46.

κλῑνίδιον, τό, Dim. of κλίνη, Ar.*Lys*.916, D.H.7.68, J.*AJ*17.6.3, Plu.2.751b; κ. κρεμαστόν Antyll.ap.Orib.6.23.6, Herod.Med.ap.eund.6.25.4.

2. = Lat. *lectica*, Plu.*Cor*.24.

κλῑνικός, ἡ, όν, *of* or *for a bed*: as Subst., κλινικός, ὁ, *physician who visits his patients in their beds*, Gal.12.829, *AP*11.113 (Nicarch.); title of work by Democrates, Gal.13.349; ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *his art* or *method*, Plin.*HN*29.4.

II. *bed-ridden*, γέρων Aus.*Ep*.8.34.

κλῑνίον, τό, = κλινίδιον, Thphr.*HP*4.2.5, also κλίνεον, pl. κλίνεα *PFlor*.369.2, [κλίν]ε̣ι̣α̣ *PSoterichos*1.27, κλε̣ι̣ν̣εα 2.22 (i A.D.).

κλῑνίς, ίδος, ἡ, = κλινίδιον, Cratin.137, Ar.*Th*.261.

II. = ἐπὶ τῆς ἁμάξης νυμφικὴ καθέδρα, Hsch., cf. Poll.10.33.

κλῑνοκαθέδριον, τό, *easy chair*, Phot. s.v. κλιντήρ, *AB*272.

κλῑνοκοσμέω, *arrange dining-couches*, Plb.12.24.3.

κλῑνοκοσμοι, οἱ, *officials who arranged* κλῖναι *for ceremonies*, *AEM*19.224 (Constanza).

κλῑνοπάλη [ᾰ], ἡ, *bed-wrestling*, sens. obsc., Suet.*Dom*.22.

κλῑνοπετής, ές, *bed-ridden*, Hp.*Morb*.1.14, X.*HG*5.4.58, etc., *PHels*.2.22 (ii B.C.).

κλῑνοπηγία, ἡ, *making of beds*, Thphr.*HP*3.10.1, 5.7.6.

κλῑνοπήγιον, τό, *place where beds are made*, Poll.7.159.

κλῑνοπηγός, ὁ, = κλινοποιός, Theognost.*Can*.96, *CIG*2135 (κλεινο-, loc. incert.).

κλῑνοπήξ, -πῆγος, ὁ, = foreg., Theognost.*Can*.40.

κλῑνοπόδιον, τό, an aromatic herb, the leaves of which are *like the feet of a bed*, *Calamintha Clinopodium*, *horse-thyme*, Dsc.3.95, Gal.12.30, Plin.*HN*24.137.

κλῑνοποιός, ὁ, *maker of beds* or *bedsteads*, Pl.*R*.597a, D.27.9:—hence ἡ **-ποιική** (sc. τέχνη) *the art of making beds*, Poll.7.159.

κλῑνοπους, ποδος, ὁ, pl., *feet of a bed*, *Gp*.13.9.9: sg., generally, κ. τοίχου Hsch. s.v. θριγκός, *EM*455.55; σφιγγῶν ib.425.28 (pl.).

κλῑνοπώλιον, τό, *shop where couches are sold* Crates *Ep*.18 (pl.).

κλῑνοος, τό, archit. term occurring in description of base of a temple, *Inscr.Délos* 500*A*8 (iii B.C.).

κλῑνοστρόφιον, τό, *engine of torture*, Agath.4.1 (pl.).

κλῑνοτροχος, ἡ, *sycamore*, *Acer Pseudo-Platanus*, dub.l. in Thphr.*HP*3.11.1.

κλῑνουργός, ὁ, = κλινοποιός, Pl.*R*.597a.

κλῑνοχᾰρής, ές, *fond of bed*, Luc.*Trag*.131.

κλιντήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (κλίνω) kind of couch, sts. dist. fr. κλίνη, κλῖναι πέντε: κλιντε̃ρες πεντε̆κοντα *SEG* 24.361 (Boeotia, 386/380 B.C.), Od.18.190, Theoc.2.86, 113, 24.43, Call.*Iamb*.1.112 (sic Pap., not κλωστῆρας), Tryph.441, Luc.*Symp*.8.44; νεκροδόκος, κ. *bier*, *AP*7.634 (Antiphil.), cf. *Epigr.Gr*.450.5 (Batanaea).

κλιντηρία, ἡ, *dining-couch*, Ps.-Callisth.21.10.

κλιντηρίδιον, τό, Dim. of sq., Phot.

κλιντήριον, τό, Dim. of κλιντήρ, Ar.*Fr*.266, Phylarch.44 J.

κλιντηρίσκος, ὁ, = foreg., *Michel*832.48 (Samos, iv B.C.).

κλίνω [ῑ], Aeol. **κλίννω** (Choerob. in *An.Ox*.2.227.19), fut., κλῐνῶ Lyc.557, (ἐγκατα-) Ar.*Pl*.621: aor. 1 ἔκλῑνα Il.5.37, etc.: pf. κέκλῐκα Plb.30.13.2:—Med., aor. ἐκλινάμην Od.17.340, etc.:—Pass., fut. κλῐθήσομαι (συγ-) E.*Alc*.1090, (κατα-) D.S.8 *Fr*.19: fut. 2 κατα-κλῐνήσομαι Ar.*Eq*.98, Pl.*Smp*.222e, also κεκλίσομαι dub. in A.D.*Pron*.22.7: aor. 1 ἐκλίθην [ῐ] Od.19.470, S.*Tr*.101 (lyr.), 1226, E.*Hipp*.211 (anap.), freq. in Prose; poet. also ἐκλίνθην, v. infr. II. 1, 2, 3: aor. 2 ἐκλίνην [ῐ] only in compds., κατακλῐνῆναι Ar.*V*.1208, 1211, X.*Cyr*.5.2.15, etc.; ξυγκατακλῐνείς Ar.*Ach*.981: pf. κέκλῐμαι (v. infr.); inf. κεκλίσθαι A.D.*Synt*.325.3, but κεκλίνθαι v.l. ib.47.1. (κλῐ-ν-yω, fr. root κλῐ: κλει-, cf. κλειτύς; Skt. *śráyati* 'cause to lean', 'support', Lat. *clinare*, *clivus*.):—*cause to lean, make to slope* or *slant*, ἐπὴν κλίνησι τάλαντα Ζεύς when he *inclines* or *turns* the scale, Il.19.223; Τρῶας δ' ἔκλιναν Δαναοί *made* them *give way*, 5.37, cf. Od.9.59; ἐπεί ῥ' ἔκλινε μάχην Il.14.510; ἔκλινε γὰρ κέρας .. ἡμῶν E.*Supp*.704; also ἐκ πυθμένων ἔκλινε .. κλῇθρα S.*OT*1262:—Med., Περσῶν κλινάμενοι [δύναμιν] *IG*1.763.

2. *make* one thing *slope* against another, i.e. *lean*, *rest* it, τι πρός τι Il.23.171, cf. 510; ἅρματα δ' ἔκλιναν πρὸς ἐνώπια 8.435: c. dat., ἔστησαν σάκε' ὤμοισι κλίναντες, i.e. *raising* their shields *so that the upper rim rested* on their shoulders, 11.593.

3. *turn aside*, μηκέτι τοῦδε βήματος ἔξω πόδα κλίνῃς S.*OC*193 (lyr.); ὄσσε πάλιν κλίνασα *having turned* back her eyes, Il.3.427; τὰς ἐκ τῶν ἀριστερῶν [φλέβας] ἐπὶ τὰ δεξιὰ κ. *turn* to .., Pl.*Ti*.77e.

4. *make* another *recline*, ἐν κλίνῃ κλῖναί τινας *make* them *lie down* at table, Hdt.9.16; κλῖνόν μ' ἐς εὐνήν E.*Or*.227; κλίνατ', οὐ σθένω ποσίν Id.*Alc*.267 (lyr.): metaph., ἡμέρα κλίνει τε κἀνάγει πάλιν ἅπαντα τἀνθρώπεια *puts to rest, lays low*, S.*Aj*.131.

5. in Magic, *make subservient*, ψυχήν *PMag.Par*.1.1718.

6. Gramm., *inflect*, τὰ ῥήματα A.D.*Synt*.212.20:—Pass., Id.*Pron*.12.7.

II. Pass., *lean*, ἂψ δ' ὁ πάϊς πρὸς κόλπον ἐϋζώνοιο τιθήνης ἐκλίνθη Il.6.467; ὁ δ' ἐκλίνθη, καὶ ἀλεύατο κῆρα μέλαιναν he *bent aside*, 7.254; of a brasen foot-pan, ἂψ δ' ἑτέρωσ' ἐκλίθη *it was tipped over*, Od.19.470; of battle, *turn*, ἐκλίνθη δὲ μάχη Hes.*Th*.711; of a body in equilibrium, οὐδαμόσε κλιθῆναι Pl.*Phd*.109a, cf. Archim.*Fluit*.1.8, al.

2. *lean, stay oneself* upon or against a thing, c. dat., ἀσπίσι κεκλιμένοι Il.3.135; κίονι, κλισμῷ κεκλιμένη, Od.6.307, 17.97; ἠέρι δ' ἔγχος ἐκέκλιτο καὶ ταχέ' ἵππω Il.5.356 (s.v.l.); ἐν δορὶ κεκλιμένος Archil.2 (also in Med., κλινάμενος σταθμῷ Od.17.340); κεκλιμένοι καλῇσιν ἐπάλξεσιν Il.22.3; πρὸς τοῖχον ἐκλίνθησαν Archil.34; ξύλα ἐς ἄλληλα κεκλιμένα Hdt.4.73; ὅταν τύχωσι (sc. αἱ ἄτομοι) τῇ περιπλοκῇ κεκλιμέναι when they chance to be *propped* (i.e. *checked*) by the interlacing with others, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.8 U.

3. *lie down, fall*, ἐν νεκύεσσι κλινθήτην Il.10.350, etc.; παραὶ λεχέεσσι κλιθῆναι *lie* beside her on the bed, Od.18.213, cf. S.*Tr*.1226; in pf., *to be laid, lie*, ἔντεα .. παρ' αὐτοῖσι χθονὶ κέκλιτο Il.10.472; φύλλων κεκλιμένων of *fallen* leaves, Od.11.194 (φύλλα κεκλ. in Thphr.*HP*3.9.2, *slanting* leaves); Ληθαίῳ κεκλιμένη πεδίῳ Thgn.1216; Ἀλφεοῦ πόρῳ κλιθείς *laid* by Alpheus' stream, Pi.*O*.1.92; ἐπὶ γόνυ κέκλιται *has fallen* on her knee, i.e. is humbled, A.*Pers*.931 (lyr.); ὑπτία κλίνομαι S.*Ant*.1188; τὸ μὲν πρῶτον ἐρρήγνυτο τὸ τεῖχος, ἔπειτα δὲ καὶ ἐκλίνετο X.*HG*5.2.5; οὐ νούσῳ .. οὐδ' ὑπὸ δυσμενέων δούρατι κεκλίμεθα *AP*7.493 (Antip.Thess.), cf. 315 (Zenod. or Rhian.), 488 (Mnasalc.), Epic.*Oxy*.214[r].3.

4. *recline* at meals, κλιθέντες ἐδαίνυντο Hdt.1.211, cf. E.*Cyc*.543, *SIG*1023.48 (Cos, iii/ii B.C.); κλίθητι καὶ πίωμεν cj. in *Com.Adesp*.1203, cf. E.*Fr*.691.

5. of Places, *lie sloping towards* the sea, etc., *lie near*, ἁλὶ κεκλιμένη Od.13.235; [νῆσοι] αἵ θ' ἁλὶ κεκλίαται (Ep. for κέκλινται) 4.608: hence, of persons, *lie on, live on* or *by*, [Ὀρέσβιος] λίμνῃ κεκλιμένος Κηφισίδι Il.5.709; ῥηγμῖνι θαλάσσης κεκλίαται 16.68, cf. 15.740; δισσαῖσιν ἀπείροις κλιθείς S.*Tr*.101 (lyr.); πλευρὰ πρὸς ἀνατολὰς κεκλιμένη, τὸ εἰς τὰς ἄρκτους κ., Plb.2.14.4, 1.42.5; ὄρος Κοῖον ὃ κέκλιται πρὸς Παρνασσόν *SIG*826 *E* iii 37 (Delph., ii B.C.).

6. metaph., τῷδε μέλει κλιθείς *having devoted himself to* .., Pi.*N*.4.15 (also in Act., *incline* towards, τῶν πραγμάτων ἐπὶ Ῥωμαίους κεκλικότων Plb.30.13.2).

7. *wander from the right course*, κεκλιμένη ναῦς Thgn.856.

III. Med., *decline, wane*, καὶ κλίνεται (sc. τὸ ἦμαρ) S.*Fr*.255.6.

IV. intr. in Act., κ. πρὸς τὸ ξανθὸν χρῶμα *incline* towards .., Arist.*Phgn*.812[b]3; κλίνοντος ὑπὸ ζόφον ἠελίοιο *as* the sun *was declining*, A.R.1.452; ἅμα τῷ κλῖναι τὸ τρίτον μέρος τῆς νυκτός νυκτός as it *came to an end*, Plb.3.93.7; ἡ ἡμέρα ἤρξατο κλίνειν Ev.Luc.9.12; ἡ πόλις ἐπὶ τὸ χεῖρον ἔκλινεν X.*Mem*.3.5.13; τὸ κλῖνον ἀναλήμψεσθαι *PFay*.20.14 (iii/iv A.D.), κλίνουσιν .. εὐθὺς ἀπὸ τοῦ στόματος τοῦ κόλπου *Peripl.M.Rubr*.44.

2. of soldiers, κ. ἐπ' ἀσπίδα, ἐπὶ δόρυ, *turn* to left, to right, Plb.3.115.9, etc.; κ. πρὸς φυγήν Id.1.27.8; also, *wheel*, Ascl.*Tact*.10.4.

κλῐσία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, (κλίνω) *lean-to* or *temporary shelter*: hence,

I. *hut, shed, booth*,

1. for use in peace, *cot, cabin*, once in Il., 18.589, cf. Od.14.194, al. for use in war, *hut*, κ. εὔπηκτος, εὔτυκτος, Il.9.663, 10.566; κ. ὑψηλή 24.448: freq. in pl., *camp*, 1.487, al.; πῦρ ἐν κλισίῃσι βαλόντες Od.8.501:—not common after Hom. (σκηνή being used), B.12.135, etc.: used by Trag. in lyr. and anap., A.*Fr*.131, S.*Aj*.190, 1407, E.*IA*189: later with various meanings, βάκχου κλισίαι, of wine *shops*, *IG*14.889 (Sinuessa); εὐσεβέων κλισίη, of the grave, *Epigr.Gr*.237.4 (Smyrna, ii/i B.C.), cf. *IG*12(5).1104 (Syros, ii A.D.); *chapel*, ἡ κ. ἡ ἱερά *BCH*51.220 (Thasos), cf. *Arch.Pap*.1.219, *IG*4(1).123.131 (Epid.); cf. κλεισία.

II. *anything for lying* or *sitting upon, couch* or *easy chair*, Od.4.123; κ. δινωτὴν ἐλέφαντι καὶ ἀργύρῳ 19.55; ἐπ' ἀλλοτρίαν κ. ἐρχόμενος *IG*2.1368.74.

2. *couch for reclining on at table*, Pi.*P*.4.133 (pl.); ᾧ ξυνὴν εἶχον ἐγὼ κ. Call.*Aet*.1.1.8; *place on such couch*, κ. ἄτιμος Plu.*Ant*.59, 2.148f; κ. ἄδοξος Hegesand.18.

3. *bed*, *AP* 5.127.2 (Marc. Arg.), 7.207.7 (Mel.) (pl.), E.*Alc*.994, *IT*857.

III. *company* of people *sitting at meals*, Ev.Luc.9.14; *banquet*, εὐωχίαι τε καὶ κ. Onos.35.5; *room for company*, Luc.*Am*.12.

IV. *way of lying, decubitus*, Hp.*Epid*.7.25; τὸ σχῆμα τῆς κ. Plu.*Sert*.26.

κλισιάδες, v. κλεισιάδες.

κλισιάζω, *visit shrines*, Them.*Or*.13.178d (fort. κλεισιάζω, cf. κλεισίον 2).

κλῐσιάρχης, ου, ὁ, = κλινάρχης, *PMich*.v 246.14, 19 (i A.D.).

κλῐσίηθεν, Adv. *out of* or *from the hut*, Il.1.391, etc.

κλῐσίηνδε, Adv. *into* or *to the hut*, ib.185.

κλῐσίον, τό, prob. *lean-to shed* or *shelter*, περὶ δὲ κλίσιον θέε πάντη Od.24.208 (glossed by προστῷον, Ameriasap.Ael.Dion.*Fr*.231); dub.sens. in *IG*11(2).156 *A* 38, 49 (Delos, iii B.C.).

κλῑσίον, v. κλεισίον.

κλίσις [ῐ], εως, ἡ, (κλίνω) *bending, inclination*, τραχήλου Plu.*Pyrrh*.8; *sinking* of the sun, D.P.1095; ἀκτίνων ἰθεῖαν κ. Id.585; *bend* of a river or tunnel, Agatharch.23, 25, perh. *slope* of a hill, *IRhod.Peraea*401 (ii B.C.).

II. *lying down*, ἄρθρων E.*Tr*.114 (anap.); *place for lying on*, μαλακὴ κ. ὕπνον ἑλέσθαι Opp.*H*.1.25.

2. = κλισία IV, Hp.*Epid*.7.77; pl., Ruf.*Ren.Ves*.1.

III. *turning*, of soldiers, ἐπὶ δόρυ ποιεῖσθαι τὴν κ. to the right, ἐφ' ἡνίαν (or ἐπ' ἀσπίδα Ael.*Tact*.32) to the left, Plb.3.115.10, 10.23.2, etc.; expld. as ἡ κατ' ἄνδρα κίνησις Ascl.*Tact*.10.2.

IV. *region, clime*, D.P.615.

V. *inflexion* of nouns and verbs, D.T.632.8 (pl.), A.D.*Pron*.12.14, al.; αἱ κατὰ πρόσωπον κ. Id.*Synt*.130.16.

b. *augment*, *EM*23.53.

κλισμάκιον, τό, Dim. of κλισμός, *IG*2.1541.28.

κλισμίον, τό, *couch*, Call.*Fr*.75.16 Pf. (pl.), *IG*11(2).287 *B*20 (Delos, iii B.C.).

κλισμός, ὁ (fem. only in Theoc.15.85), (κλίνω) *couch*, κλισμούς τε θρόνους τε Od.1.145; χρύσεοι κ. Il.8.436; κ. βασιλήϊος Thgn.1191, cf. Hp.*Mul*.2.149, E.*Or*.1440 (lyr.); κ. δίφροιο Arat.251.

II. *inclination, slope*, Arist.*Col*.792[a]22.

κλίτα· στοαί, ἢ σέλλας (ἐλαίας cod.) εἰς τὸ κατακλίνεσθαι, Hsch.

κλῐτέον, *one must inflect*, τοὺς μύθους εἰς τοὺς ἀριθμοὺς καὶ τὰς πλαγίας πτώσεις Theon *Prog*.3.

κλῐτικός, ή, όν, *inflexional*, τὸ κ. μέρος A.D.*Synt*.180.10; κ. ἔκτασις *temporal* augment, Choerob.*in Theod*.2.81, *EM*295.14.

κλίτος [ῐ], εος, τό, = κλειτύς, Lyc.600; *cliff*, Id.737 (pl.).

2. = κλίμα II, *clime*, κ. βόρειον *AP*7.699.

3. *side*, LXXEx.26.18, al.; τὸ κ. τὸ δεξιόν ib.Ez.47.1; τὸ κ. τοῦ νότου ib.3Ki.7.39.

κλῖτος, εος, τό, v. κλεῖτος (B).

κλῑτύς, v. κλειτύς.

κλοιόπους, ποδος, ὁ, *clog for the foot*, in pl., = κλάποι, Tz.*H*.13.300.

κλοιός, ὁ, also with heterocl. pl. κλοιά in Choerob.in *An.Ox*.2.234:—old Att. **κλῳός** Ar.*V*.897, E.*Cyc*.235:—*dog-collar*, Ar. l.c., Eup.159.16, Plu.*Sol*.24, *Fab*.20; τοὺς δάκνοντας κύνας κλοιῷ δήσαντες X.*HG*2.4.41; κ. σιδήρειος Babr.100(99).6; of a horse, κλοιῷ δειρὴν πεπεδημένος *AP*9.19 (Arch.).

2. wooden *collar* worn by prisoners, X.*HG*3.3.11, E. l.c., Luc.*Tox*.32, Jul.*Ep*.89b.

3. χρύσεος κ. *collar* of gold, as an ornament, E.*Cyc*.184, LXXGe.41.42.

4. κ.· μέρος τι τῆς νεώς Hsch.

κλοῖστρον or **κλῷστρον,** τό, prob. = κλεῖστρον, Hsch.

κλοιτοιμωγεῖς· ἀκουσταὶ θρήνου, Id. (fort. κλύετ' οἰμωγῆς· ἀκούετε θρήνου).

κλοιώτης, ου, ὁ, *wearing a collar*, hence, = δεσμώτης, Id.; **κλοιωτός,** ή, όν, Id.

κλοκελέα, v. γλυκελαία.

κλόκιον, τό, = ἀμίς, Alex.Trall.11.2 (v.l.), Steph.*in Hp*.1.163 D., prob. for κλοβίῳ (κλωβίῳ) ib.159 D.

κλονέω, mostly in pres.: fut. -ήσω Ar.*Eq*.361:—Pass. also mostly in pres.: fut. κλονήσομαι Hp.*Genit*.2: aor. part. κλονηθέν Id.*Nat.Puer*.30: (κλόνος):—poet. Verb, used also in Ion. and late Prose, as Ph. (v. infr.), Aq.*Ge*.45.24, al.: Hom. (only in Il.) *drive tumultuously* or *in confusion*, πρὸ ἕθεν κλονέοντα φάλαγγας Il.5.96; ὥς τ' ἠὲ βοῶν ἀγέλην ἢ πῶϋ μέγ' οἰῶν θῆρε δύω κλονέωσι 15.324; of winds, νέφεα κλονέοντε πάροιθεν 23.213, cf. Hes.*Op*.553; κλονέων ἄνεμος φλόγα εἰλυφάζει Il.20.492; ὣς ἔφεπε κλονέων πεδίον 11.496, cf. 526; Ἕκτορα δ' ἀσπερχὲς κλονέων ἔφεπ' 22.188; χερὶ κλονέειν τινά, of a pugilist, Pi.*I*.8(7).70; εὖτ' ἐν πεδίῳ κλονέων μαίνοιτ' Ἀχιλλεύς B.12.118; dub.sens. in Sapph.*Supp*.19.3: generally, *harass, agitate*, καί νιν οὐ θάλπος θεοῦ .., οὐδὲ πνευμάτων οὐδὲν κλονεῖ S.*Tr*.146; τόνδε .. ἆται κ. Id.*OC*1244 (lyr.), cf. Ar.*Eq*.361; πάθη κ. τὴν ψυχήν Ph.1.589; in physical sense, βῆχες κ. τὸν θώρηκα Aret.*CA*1.10:—Pass., *to be agitated*, Hp. ll.cc., *Morb*.4.55.

2. abs., of the winds, *rage*, D.P.464.

II. Pass., *rush wildly*, ἵππους ἐχέμεν, μηδὲ κλονέεσθαι ὁμίλῳ Il.4.302; *to be driven in confusion*, ὑπὸ Τυδεΐδῃ κλονέοντο φάλαγγες 5.93, cf. 11.148, 14.59, etc.; λαίλαπι κλονεύμενοι Semon.1.15; ψάμαθοι κύμασιν ῥιπαῖς τ' ἀνέμων κλονέονται Pi.*P*.9.48; τὸ συμπόσιον ἐκλονεῖτο τῷ γέλωτι Luc.*Asin*.47; κλονεῖσθαι τὴν γαστέρα Ael.*NA*2.44.

2. abs., *to be beaten by the waves*, ἀκτὰ κυματοπλὴξ κλονεῖται S.*OC*1241 (lyr.); παρὰ δ' ἰχθύες ἐκλονέοντο beside the fishes *tumbled*, Hes.*Sc*.317; of bees, *swarm*, βομβηδὸν κ. A.R.2.133: metaph., κ. ἡ οἰκουμένη Ph.1.298; *to be shaken in credit, refuted*, τὸ κεκλονημένον ῥῆμα Porph.*Chr*.35.

κλονησις, εως, ἡ, *agitation*, Hp.*Morb*.4.48, 55, Aq.*Jb*.3.17, dub. in Q.S.8.41.

κλόνις, ιος, ἡ, *os sacrum*, Antim.65: **κλόνιον,** τό, = ἰσχίον, ῥάχις, ὀσφύς, Hsch.: **κλονιστήρ,** ὁ, = παραμήριος μάχαιρα, παρίσχιον, Id. (Cf. Skt. *śróṇis* 'haunch', Lat. *clūnis*.)

κλονοειδῶς, Adv. *tumultuously*, Sch.D.Il.22.448.

κλονοεις, εσσα, εν, *tumultuous*, *EM*521.22.

κλονοκάρδιος, ον, *heart-stirring*, epith. of the thunderbolt, Orph.*H*.19.8 (cj. Steph. pro χρονοκάρδιος).

κλόνος, ὁ, Hom. (only in Il.), *confused motion, turmoil*, esp. *battle-rout*, κατὰ κλόνον Il.16.331, 713; κ. ἐγχειάων *throng* of spears, 5.167, 20.319; ἐν δὲ κλόνον ἧκε κακόν [Ἀπόλλων] 16.729; κ. ἀνδρῶν *throng* of men, Hes.*Sc*.148; Trag. (not in S.) only in lyr., ἱππιοχάρμας κλόνους *throngs* of fighting horsemen, A.*Pers*.106; ἀσπίστορας κλόνους Id.*Ag*.404; σκέψαι κλόνον .. Γιγάντων E.*Ion*206: in later Prose, *trembling, confusion*, Aq.*Ez*.12.8, Them.*Or*.6.73b; *agitation* of mind, ὁ ἄφρων σάλον καὶ κ. ὑπομένει Ph.1.230.

II. *agitation* in physiological sense, of wind in the bowels, Ar.*Nu*.387; κλόνου πάταγος Aret.*SD*1.7; οἱονεί τινα σφυγμὸν καὶ κ. ἔχοντος τοῦ πνεύματος Plu.2.681a; of the pulse, Gal.9.76; of the body generally, ib.651: generally, *shaking, agitation*, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.466.25.

κλόνώδης, ες, *agitated*, Gal.8.554, al. Adv. -δῶς Id.9.79.

κλοπαῖος, α, ον, *stolen*, πυρὸς πηγή A.*Pr*.110, cf. S.*Ichn*.76, E.*Alc*.1035.

2. *furtive, fraudulent*, κλοπαίων τε καὶ βιαίων Pl.*Lg*.934c; ἀφανισμός D.H.2.71.

κλοπεία (v.l. κλωπεία), ἡ, *brigandage*, Str.15.3.18.

κλοπεῖον, τό, *stolen property*, Max.600.

κλοπεύς, έως, ὁ, *thief*, S.*Ph*.77.

2. generally, *secret doer, perpetrator*, Id.*Ant*.493.

κλοπεύω, *plunder*, τὴν Ἰταλίαν App.*Ill*.15.

II. v. κλοτοπεύω.

κλοπή, ἡ, (κλέπτω) *theft*, ἁρπαγῆς τε καὶ κλοπῆς δίκη A.*Ag*.534: pl., ib.402 (lyr.), E.*Hel*.1175; κλοπῆς δίκη Pl.*Prt*.322a; ἱερῶν κλοπῆς δυοῖν ταλάντοιν γεγραμμένος Antipho 2.1.6, cf. Ar.*Eq*.444, Pl.*Euthphr*.5d (pl.); κλοπῆς ὀφλεῖν And.1.74; ἐπὶ κλοπῇ χρημάτων ἀποκτείνειν Lys.30.25; κ. τῶν θησαυρῶν *PAmh*.2.79.63 (ii A.D.); σκεῦος .. ἐκφέρειν ἐκ τοῦ ἱεροῦ ἐπὶ κλοπήν *SIG*997.5 (Smyrna); κλοπῆς ἐν ταῖς εὐθύναις ἑάλωκεν D.24.112, cf. Arist.*Ath*.54.2, Plu.*Per*.32; opp. ἁρπαγή, Pl.*Lg*.941b.

2. of authors, *plagiarism*, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*10.3.

II. *secret act* or *transaction, fraud*, κλέπτουσα μύθοις κλοπάς E.*HF*100; πράγματος μεγάλου κ. Aeschin.2.57; κλοπῇ *by stealth* or *fraud*, S.*Ph*.1025, E.*Ion*1254; ποδοῖν κλοπὰν ἀρέσθαι, i.e. to steal away, S.*Aj*.246 (lyr.).

III. in warfare, *surprise*, X.*An*.4.6.14.

κλοπικός, ή, όν, *thievish*, τὸ κ. Pl.*Cra*.408a.

κλοπῖμαῖος, α, ον, *acquired by theft*, Luc.*Icar*.20; βόες Ant.Lib.23.4. Adv. -αίως *Gloss*.

II. astron., κ. ἡμέραι *epagomenal* days, cod. *Vat.Gr*.1058.275v22, al.

κλοπιμος, ον (η, ον Ps.-Phoc.135), *thievish*, χεῖρες Id.154, *APl*.4.193 (Phil.); *gotten by fraud*, παραθήκη Ps.-Phoc.135. Adv. -μως Man.5.298.

κλοπιος, α, ον, (κλώψ) *thievish, artful*, μῦθοι Od.13.295; χείρ *AP*9.249 (Maec.); ὁδός *APl*.4.123.

κλοπός, ὁ, *thief*, *h.Merc*.276, Opp.*C*.1.517.

κλοποφορέω, *steal from, rob*, τινα LXXGe.31.26.

κλοποφορημα, ατος, τό, *a theft*, Hdn.*Epim*.72.

κλοποφορία, ἡ, *theft*, Zonar.

κλότιον, τό, or **-ος,** ὁ, a kind of *vessel* or *basket*, μήκων ἐν κλοτίῳ *PSI*4.428.2, cf. 51 (iii B.C. nisi leg. κλουίον).

κλοτοπεύω, *deal subtly, spin out time by false pretences*, οὐ γὰρ χρὴ κλοτοπεύειν Il.19.149; κ. περὶ τὸ νησίδιον, perh. to be read for κλοπεύω, Hld.1.30:—hence **-ευτής·** ἐξαλλάκτης, ἀλαζών, Hsch.

κλουβός, ὁ, later form for κλωβός, Tz.*H*.5.602, *Gloss*.; *kiln*, *POxy*.1923.14 (v/vi A.D.):—Dim. **κλουβίον,** τό, *small cage*, *PTeb*.413.14 (ii/iii A.D.), also **χλου-**, *PFay*.72.4, *PTeb*.413.14 (ii/iii A.D.); **χλι-**, *SB*7365.16, al. (A.D. 104):—written **κλουίον,** *crate*, ᾠῶν *POxy*.936.5 (iii A.D.).

κλοῦστρον, τό, a kind of *cake*, Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647d.

κλύβᾰτις [ῠ], ἡ, = ἑλξίνη, Nic.*Th*.537, Dsc.4.85.

κλύδα, τήν, metapl. acc. of κλύδων, as if from *κλύς, Nic.*Al*.170.

κλῠδάζομαι, *fluctuate*, of the fluid in pleurisy, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.14; of cranes flying, Max.Tyr.12.3.

κλῠδαξις, εως, ἡ, *splashing* in the stomach, Diocl.*Fr*.141.

κλῠδασμός, ὁ, *surging of waves*, Str.4.1.7; *fluctuation* in an abscess, Paul.Aeg.3.65.

κλῠδάττομαι, = κλυδωνίζομαι, D.L.5.66.

κλῠδάω, *to be plastic*, Arist.*Pr*.966[b]7.

κλῠδιος, α, ον, *surging*: κλύδιον· πέλαγος, Hsch.

κλύδων [ῠ], ωνος, ὁ, *wave, billow*, and collectively, *surf, rough water*, Od.2.421; πόντιος κ. A.*Pr*.431 (lyr.), S.*OC*1687 (lyr.); κ. πελάγιος, θαλάσσιος, E.*Hec*.701, *Med*.29; Θρήκιος κ. S.*OT*197 (lyr.); κ. ἄγριος Tim.*Pers*.146: in Prose, prob. in Th.2.84 (Phot., Suid., κλυδωνίῳ codd.), cf. Thphr.*Char*.25.2; πνεῦμα καὶ κ. Arist.*HA*548[b]13; κ. καὶ χειμών Id.*PA*685[a]32: pl., Lyc.474, Plb.10.10.3.

2. Medic., *splashing* in the stomach and chest, Gal.1.348, al.; of sound heard in pleurisy, Id.8.285; ἢν κ.ὑγρῶν ἀναπνέῃ ἐς τὰς διαπνοάς *flood* of humours, Aret.*SA*1.5; of internal water in dropsy, Id.*SD*2.1.

II. metaph., κ. κακῶν *sea* of troubles, A.*Pers*.599; κ. ξυμφορᾶς S.*OT*1527 (troch.); κ. ἔφιππος *flood* of chariots, Id.*El*.733; πολέμιος κ. E.*Ion*60; πολὺς κ. δορός Id.*Supp*.474; ἔριδος κ. Id.*Hec*.116 (anap.); πόλις ἐν κλύδωνι τῶν ἄλλων πόλεων διαγομένη Pl.*Lg*.758a; κ. καὶ μανία D.19.314; ἐν χειμῶνι πολλῷ καὶ κ. τῆς πόλεως Plu.*Cor*.32, cf. M.Ant.12.14; κ. ἀλογίας Hierocl.*in CA*26p.479 M.

κλῠδωνίζω, Suid.:—elsewh. in Pass., *to be buffeted, swept by heavy seas*, τὸν κυβερνήτην -ίζεσθαι καὶ ἀστοχεῖν θαλασσομαχοῦντα Vett.Val.354.26; -ομένη ναῦς Phlp.*in APo*.381.7: usu. metaph., *to be disturbed, thrown into confusion*, οἱ ἄδικοι κλυδωνισθήσονται LXXIs.57.20; δῆμος ταρασσόμενος καὶ - ιζόμενος J.*AJ*9.11.3; *to be tossed about*, παντὶ ἀνέμῳ τῆς διδασκαλίας Ep.Eph.4.14.

κλῠδωνιον, τό, Dim. of κλύδων, *little wave, ripple*, E.*Hec*.48, etc.: pl., Id.*Hel*.1209: metaph., of a city, κλυδωνίου πολλαῖσι πληγαῖς ἄντλον οὐκ ἐδέξατο A.*Th*.795: collectively, *surf*, dub.l. in Th.2.84 (cf. κλύδων): without Dim. sense, Arr.*Peripl.M.Eux*.3.

II. metaph., κ. χολῆς A.*Ch*.183.

κλῠδωνισμα, ατος, τό, gloss on κλυδώνιον, Suid.: **-ισμός,** ὁ, Hdn.*Epim*.179: **-ῶ,** = κλυδωνίζω, Suid.

κλύζω, Ep. impf. κλύζεσκον Il.23.61: Ep. fut. κλύσσω *h.Ap*.75: aor. inf. κλύσαι Poll.4.21 (v.l. κλεῖσαι):—Pass., aor. ἐκλύσθην: pf. κέκλυσμαι (v. infr.):—of the sea, *wash, dash over*, c. acc., ἔνθ' ἐμὲ μὲν μέγα κῦμα .. κλύσσει *h.Ap*. l.c.: abs., *surge up*, κύματος δίκην κλύζειν πρὸς αὐγάς (Auratus for κλύειν) A.*Ag*.1182:—more freq. in Pass., ἐκλύσθη δὲ θάλασσα ποτὶ κλισίας Il.14.392; ἐκλύσθη δὲ θάλασσα .. ὑπὸ πέτρης *was dashed high* by the falling rock, Od.9.484, 541; λιμὴν .. κλυζομένῳ ἴκελος seeming *to rise in waves*, Hes.*Sc*.209; ὕδασι .. ἐκλύζετο Batr.76; of land, *to be washed by the sea*, Plb.34.11.2.

II. *wash away, purge*, κλύζουσι φαρμάκῳ χολήν S.*Fr*.854; ἔκλυζεν ποταμῷ λύματα Call.*Aet*.3.1.25: metaph., θάλασσα κλύζει πάντα τἀνθρώπων κακά E.*IT*1193.

2. *wash, rinse out*, ἔκπωμα X.*Cyr*.1.3.9; τοὺς μυκτῆρας οἴνῳ with wine, Arist.*HA*603[b]11; *drench* with a clyster, Hp.*Acut*.19; *Mul*.1.75, al., Nic.*Al*.140, *AP*11.118 (Nicarch. or Callicter), etc.; dub.l. in Hp.*Flat*.12 (Pass.).

3. εἰς ὦτα κ. *put water* into the ears *and so cleanse* them, E.*Hipp*.654.

4. *coat with wax*, Πανιώνιον στεγνώσαντι καὶ κλύσαντι *IG*11(2).154 *A* 36 (Delos, iii B.C.); κηρῷ κλύσαντι ib.219 *A* 40:—Pass., κισσύβιον κεκλυσμένον ἁδέϊ κηρῷ Theoc.1.27. (Cf. Lat. *cluĕre*, = *purgare, cloaca*, Goth. *hlutrs*, OHG. *hlûtar* (MHG. *lauter*) 'pure'.)

κλῦθι, v. κλύω.

κλύμενον, τό, *honeysuckle*, *Loniceraetrusca*, Thphr.*HP*9.8.5, 9.18.6, Dsc.4.14.

2. *Scorpiurus vermiculata*, ib. 13, Plin.*HN*25.70.

3. *bearbind, Convolvulus arvensis*, Ps.-Dsc.4.13.

4. = κισσός, Hsch., quoting κισσοῦ τε κλυμένοιο Antim.68.

κλύμενος [ῠ], η, ον, = κλυτός, *famous* or *infamous*, Antim.68 (v. foreg. 4); ἔρως Theoc.14.26:—mostly as pr. n., Κλύμενος, god of the nether world, *AP*7.9 (Damag.), 189 (Aristodic.), Paus.2.35.4, Myc. *ku-ru-me-no*, pers. n.

κλυντήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, prob. late spelling of κλιντήρ, *IGBulg*.903, (pl., Philippopolis, ii A.D.).

κλῠσιδρομάς, άδος, fem. adj. *drenching as it speeds along*, αὖρα Tim.*Pers*.92 (81 P.).

κλύσις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, *drenching* by clyster, Hp.*Acut*.11.

κλύσμα, ατος, τό, *liquid used for washing out*, esp. *clyster, drench*, Hdt.2.77, 87, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24 tit.

2. *surf*, πέτραι παραθηγόμεναι τῷ κ. Luc.*Nav*.8.

II. *place washed by the waves, sea-beach*, Plu.*Caes*.52, Luc.*DMar*.6.3, etc.

III. of a κίναιδος, Poll.6.126; of a ἑταίρα, Id.7.39.

κλύσματικόν, τό, = sq., Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.191.

κλυσμάτιον, τό, Dim. of κλύσμα, *clyster*, Hp.*Epid*.3.17.γ´, Ruf.*Ren.Ves*.1, etc.

κλυσμός, ὁ, = κλύσμα I, D.S.1.82, Dsc.3.96, Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.18, Mnesith.ap.eund.8.38.1.

κλυστέον, *one must wash out*, Aët.4.20.

II. -τέος, α, ον, *to be washed out*, Lycusap.Orib.8.28.7.

κλυστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *clyster-pipe, syringe*, Hdt.2.87, Phld.*Lib*.p.30 O., Sor.2.59, Lycusap.Orib.8.33.3, Gal.10.358, Artem.5.79.

II. = κλύσμα I, Nic.*Al*.139; τρόφιμοι κ. nutritive *enemata*, Lycusap.Orib.8.34 tit.

κλύστηρίζω, *apply a clyster*, in Lat. Cael.Aur.*Acut*.3.4, Veg.*Vet.* 2.15.5 (both v A.D.).

κλύστήριον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Gal.7.443: **-τηρίδιον,** τό, Sor.1.125, Orib.*Fr*.143, Paul.Aeg.3.23.

κλυστικός, ή, όν, *used for clyster pipes*, Paul.Aeg.7.3 (219.19 H.).

κλῦτε, v. κλύω.

κλῠτόβουλος, ον, *famous in counsel*, Ἑρμείας Opp.*H*.3.26.

κλῠτόδενδρος, ον, *famous for trees*, Πιερίη *AP*4.2.1 (Phil.).

κλῠτόεργός, όν, *making* κλυτὰ ἔργα: hence, = κλυτοτέχνης, epith. of Hephaestus, Od.8.345; Τύχη *AP*10.64 (Agath.), also -γής, γέος (gen.), epigr. in *SEG*37.1537 (Arabia, *c*.A.D. 400).

κλῠτόηχής, ές, *of resounding fame*, Ph.Epic. in *Suppl.Hell*.681.2.

κλῠτόκαρπος, ον, *glorious with fruit*, κ. στέφανοι Pi.*N*.4.76.

κλῠτόμαντις, εως, ὁ, *famous for prophecy*, Πυφοῖ Pi.*Pae*.6.2.

κλῠτόμητις, ι, gen. ιδος, *famous for skill*, epith. of Hephaestus, *h.Hom*.20.1; of Apollo, *Pae.Erythr*.p.137 P.; of Asclepius, *IG*4(1).471 (Epid.), 14.1015, Philostr.Jun.*Im*.13 (-μήτης codd.); of a judge, *APl*.4.43.

κλῠτόμοχθος, ον, *famous for toil*, Καλλιόπα ib.362.

κλῠτόνοος, ον, *famous for wisdom*, *AP*3.4 (Inscr. Cyzic.). [κλῡ- metri gr.]

κλῠτόπαις, ὁ, ἡ, gen. παιδος, *famous for one's children*, ib.9.262 (Phil.).

κλῠτόπωλος, ον, *with noble steeds*, Il. always, epith. of Hades, 5.654, 11.445, 16.625; later κ. λόχος, of the heroes in the wooden horse, Tryph.92.

κλῠτός, ή, όν (but κλυτὸς Ἱπποδάμεια, κλυτὸς Ἀμφιτρίτη, Il.2.742, Od.5.422): (κλέω A):—*renowned, glorious*, in Ep., etc., freq. as epith. of gods and heroes, κ. ἐννοσίγαιος Il.9.362; Ἀμφιγυήεις Hes.*Op*.70; Ἑρμᾶς Pi.*P*.9.59; Ἀθάνα B.16.7; Νηρέος κόραι ib.101; Ἀχιλλεύς Il.20.320; Ὀδυσεύς Od.24.409; also κλυτὰ φῦλ' ἀνθρώπων Il.14.361; κ. ἔθνεα νεκρῶν Od.10.526; ὄνομα κ. a *glorious* name, 9.364 (expld. by Sch. as the name *by which one is called*); of cities, etc., Ἄργος Il.24.437; Ἰταλία S.*Ant*.1118; πόλις E.*IA*263.

2. of things, *noble, splendid*, ἄλσος Od.6.321; δώματα Il.2.854, etc.; λιμήν Od.10.87, 15.472; ὄρθρος Ibyc.22(*b*) P.; αἰθήρ B.16.73; ἀγγελίαν Pi.*O*.14.21; ἐπικωμίαν ὄπα Id.*P*.10.6; of animals, κ. μῆλα Od.9.308; κλυτοῖς αἰπολίοις S.*Aj*.375; κ. ὄρνις, = ἀλεκτρυών, Hsch., cj. in Nic.*Fr*.68.2: freq. of the works of human skill, κλυτὰ ἔργα Od.20.72; εἵματα 6.58; τεύχεα Il.5.435; δαίς, ἀοιδαί, φόρμιγξ, Pi.*O*.8.52, v. δαιτοκλυτός, codd., *N*.7.16, *I*.2.2; ἔναρα S.*Aj*.177; χρήματα Crates Theb.10.6.—Used by Trag. only in lyr.

κλῠτοτέρμων ὥρα, ἡ, = ὡροσκόπος, Man.4.28.

κλῠτοτέχνης, ου, ὁ, *famous for his art*, epith. of Hephaestus, Il.1.571, 18.143, Od.8.286.

κλῠτοτεχνικός, ή, όν ; τὸ αὐτοῦ κ. his *fame in art*, Eust.1148.57.

κλῠτοτοξος, ον, *famous for the bow, renowned archer*, epith. of Apollo, Il.4.101, 15.55, Od.21.267, B.1.37, hymn in *SEG*39.355 (Epidaurus, Rom.imp.).

κλῠτοφεγγής, ές, *brightly-beaming*, Man.2.148.

κλῠτοφημος, ον, *illustrious by fame*, epigr. in *IHistriae*1.171 (iv B.C. -φαμ-), Orph.*A*.216.

κλυτωνος, unkn. wd., perh. an error for *κλυτόνηος, *SB*10769.99 (iii/iv A.D.).

κλύω, Hes.*Op*.726, etc.: impf. ἔκλυον with aor. sense, poet. κλύον Id.*Th*.474, B.16.67; 3 sg. ἔκλεεν Maiist.58: aor. imper. κλῦθι Il.1.37, etc.; pl. κλῦτε Pi.*O*.14.4; also with Ep. redupl. κέκλῠθι Il.10.284, A.R.4.783, κέκλῠτε Il.3.86, etc.; also sg. κέκλῠκε Epich.190. (Cf. κλέω A.) [ῠ, exc. in imper. κλῦθι and κλῦτε]:—*hear*, Hom., etc.; κλύειν, ἀκοῦσαι Ar.*Ra*.1173: poet. word (Com. only in mock Trag., Ar. l.c., *Av*.407, 416, Pherecr.145.1):—Constr.: c. gen. pers. et acc. rei, *hear* a thing *from* a person, κέκλυτέ μευ .. μῦθον Ἀλεξάνδροιο Il.3.86, cf. Od.2.25, S.*OT*235, etc.; τι ἔκ τινος Od.19.93; τι πρός τινος S.*OT*429: c. gen. pers. only, esp. with part. added, οὐδ' ἔκλυον αὐδήσαντος Il.10.47, cf. Od.4.505, S.*OC*1406, 1642: c. acc. rei only, ἀγγελίην ἔκλυεν Od.2.30; κ. βάξιν Emp.112.11; κλύε εὐχὰν Ζεύς B. l.c., cf. A.*Pr*.124 (anap.), 588 (lyr.), etc.: c. gen. rei, θεὰ δέ μευ ἔκλυεν αὐδῆς Od.10.311; θεὰ δέ οἱ ἔκλυεν ἀρῆς 4.767; κέκλυτέ μευ μύθων 12.271, etc.: c. gen. objecti, *hear of* a person or thing, S.*OC*307, *Ant*.1182: with part., κ. νεκροὺς θανόντας A.*Th*.837 (lyr.); ὃν κλύεις .. ὄντα δεσπότην S.*Ph*.261, cf. 427: less freq. c. acc. et inf., ποῦ κλύεις νιν .. ἱδρῦσθαι*;* Id.*Tr*.68: κ. ὁθούνεκα *hear* that .., Id.*El*.1307: pres. with pf. sense, *have heard* or *learnt, know*, εἰ καὶ μὴ κλύεις τῶν ἀγγέλων Id.*OT*305, cf. *Ph*.261, *Tr*.422, 425; λόγῳ κ. E.*Hipp*.1004: abs. in part., κλύοντες οὐκ ἤκουον A.*Pr*.448, cf. S.*Ant*.691, etc.

2. *perceive* generally, μάλιστα δέ τ' ἔκλυον αὐτοί they themselves *know* [the blessing] most, Od.6.185; κλῦθι ἰδὼν ἀΐων τε Hes.*Op*.9.

II. *give ear to, attend to*, τοῦ κλύον ἠδ' ἐπίθοντο Il.15.300, etc.: imper., κέκλυτέ μευ, πάντες τε θεοὶ πᾶσαί τε θέαιναι 8.5; esp. in prayers, *give ear* to me, κλῦθί μευ, Ἀργυρότοξε 1.37: c. dat., *give ear to*, καί τ' ἔκλυες ᾧ κ' ἐθέλῃσθα (of Hermes) 24.335; κλῦθί μοι v.l. 5.115 (v. ἐγώ II); κλῦτέ μοι εὐχομένῳ Sol.13.2 = Crates Theb.10.2, cf. Epic.*Oxy*.214ʳ.10 (iii A.D.), Thgn.13; *comply with, obey*, θυγατρὶ φίλῃ μάλα μὲν κλύον ἠδ' ἐπίθοντο Hes.*Th*.474: also c. gen., κακῶν κ. φρενῶν A.*Ag*.1064; οἴακος Id.*Supp*.718; τῶν ἐν τέλει S.*Aj*.1352, cf. *OC*740, etc.

III. in Trag. like ἀκούω III, *to be called* or *spoken of*: with Adv., εὖ or κακῶς κ., A.*Ag*.468 (lyr.), S.*Tr*.721; πρός τινος Id.*El*.524; κλύειν δικαίως (nisi leg. δίκαιος) μᾶλλον ἢ πρᾶξαι θέλεις A.*Eu*.430: with a Noun, κ. ἄναλκις μᾶλλον ἢ μιαιφόνος Id.*Pr*.868.

κλωβίον, τό, Dim. of sq., *small cage*, Eust.ad D.P.1134, Hdn.*Epim*.72.

κλωβός, ὁ, *bird-cage*, *AP*6.109 (Antip.), Babr.124.3, Aesop.341. (Cf. κλουβός, κλουβίον, and Hebr. *kĕlûbh*.)

κλωγμός (also **κλωσμός,** v. infr.), ὁ, (κλώζω) *clucking* of hens, Plu.2.129a (κλωσμοῖς codd.).

II. *clucking sound* by which we urge on a horse, X.*Eq*.9.10, Poll.1.209; in uncertain sense, Cratin.171.15 K.-A.

2. *clucking sound* by which Greek audiences expressed disapprobation, *hooting*, Orac.ap.Luc.*J.Tr*.31, Eust.1504.29: **κλωσμός,** Ph.2.599 (v.l. κλωγμός), Harp. s.v. ἐκλώζετε.

κλῶδις· κλέπτης, Hsch.

Κλώδωνες, ων, αἱ, Maced. name of female Bacchanals, Plu.*Alex*.2, Polyaen.4.1, cf. *EM*521.48, Hsch.

κλώζω, of the sound made by jackdaws, as κρώζω of crows, Poll.5.89.

II. *make a similar sound in token of disapprobation, hoot*, D.21.226, Alciphr.3.71, Phot.:—Pass., Aristid.*Or*.34(50).7, etc.; cf. κλώσσω.

Κλῶθες, ων, αἱ, *Spinners*, name of the *Goddesses of fate*, πείσεται ἅσσα αἱ αἶσα κατὰ Κλῶθές τε βαρεῖαι γεινομένῳ νήσαντο λίνῳ Od.7.197 (v.l. Κατακλῶθες: v.l. ap.Eust. ἅσσα οἱ Αἶσα κατακλώθησι βαρεῖα, with next line omitted).

κλώθω, aor. ἔκλωσα Nonn.*D*.2.678, (ἐπ-) Od.3.208:—*twist by spinning, spin*, λίνον Hdt.5.12, cf. *POxy*.1414.5 (iii A.D.); μίτον Luc.*Fug*.12; κ. ἄτρακτον *turn* it, Luc.*J.Conf*.19:—Pass., βύσσος κεκλωσμένη LXXEx.35.6.

2. esp. of the goddesses of fate, *spin* a man his thread of life or of fate, κ. τινὶ τὰ οἰκεῖα Arist.*Mu*.401ᵇ22:—poet. in Med., ἐκλώσασθε πανάφθιτον ἦμαρ ἀοιδῷ *AP*7.14 (Antip. Sid.); ἑπτὰ δέ μοι μοῖραι .. ἐνιαυτοὺς ἐκλώσαντο *IG*3.1337; τίς μοιρῶν μίτον ὔμμιν ἐκλώσατο; ib.5(1).1355 (Abia):—Pass., τὰ κλωσθέντα *one's destiny*, Pl.*Lg*.960c.

II. intr., in uncertain sense, ἀμφοῖιν κλώθοντος ἐν ἀρπέζησιν ἐρίνου Nic.*Th*.647, cf. *Al*.93, 528.

Κλωθώ, οῦς, ἡ, *Spinster*, one of the three Μοῖραι, who spins the thread of life (cf. Κλῶθες), Hes.*Th*.218, *Sc*.258, Pl.*R*.617c, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.38: late nom. pl. Κλωθῶες *IG*14.1389 i 14.

κλωκυδά, Adv. *in a squatting position*, Hsch.

κλωμᾰκόεις, εσσα, εν, *stony, rocky*, Il.2.729.

κλῶμαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, *heap of stones, rocky place*, Lyc.653: **κρῶμαξ,** Hsch.

κλών, gen. κλωνός, ὁ, *twig, spray, slip*, S.*OC*483, *Ant*.713, E.*El*.324, *Ion*423, Pl.*Prt*.334b, Thphr.*CP*1.3.1, LXXJb.18.13, Dsc.4.170.

2. κ. βύσσου *thread* or *fibre*, Paul.Aeg.6.13:—Dim. (in signf. I) **κλῶναξ,** ὁ, Hsch.; **κλωνάριον,** τό, *Gp*.12.19.9, *Gloss*.; **κλωνίδιον,** τό, ib.; **κλωνίον,** τό, Thphr.*HP*3.13.5, 3.18.5. *IG*2.1468.9, *AP*12.256.8 (Mel.); **κλωνίσκος,** ὁ, Dsc.5.68.

κλωνίζω, = κλαδεύω, Suid.

κλωνίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *with branches*, πρέμνος Hdn.*Epim*.72.

κλωνος, ὁ, *bundle, bunch*, or sim., in quot., of beans, *Edict.Diocl*.6.33 (in Latin, *fascis*); cf. *ramus*, *Gloss*.

κλῳομάστιξ, ῑγος, ὁ, ἡ, *one who is flogged with a collar on*, *Com.Adesp*.1039.

κλῳός, ὁ, old Att. for κλοιός.

κλωπάομαι, poet. for κλέπτω, Hsch.

κλωπεία, ἡ, *theft*, Pl.*Lg*.823b (pl.), Isoc.12.211, 218, v.l. in Str.15.3.18, Plu.*Phil*.4.

II. name of a *dance*, Juba 74:—κλοπεία is freq. as v.l.

κλωπεύω, *steal*, X.*An*.6.1.1. *Lac*.2.7, Luc.*Cat*.1, *Tox*.49.

κλωπηδίς, = κλοπιμαίως, Theognost.*Can*.163.

κλωπήϊος, η, ον, Ion. and poet. for κλοπαῖος, A.R.3.1197, Max.434.

κλωπίδαι, οἱ, mock-Attic deme-name (cf. Κρωπίδαι), Ar.*Eq*.79.

κλωπικός, ή, όν, *thievish*, τὸ κ. v.l. for κλοπ- in Pl.*Cra*.408a.

2. *stealthy, clandestine*, βήματα, ἕδραι, E.*Rh*.205.512.

κλωπιτεύω, = -εύω, Suid.

κλωποπάτωρ [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *son of a thief* (i.e. Hermes), Theoc.*Syrinx*15.

κλῶσις, εως, ἡ, *spinning*, Corn.*ND*13.

2. = κλῶσμα, Lyc.716.

κλώσκω, = κλώθω, Hsch.

κλῶσμα, ατος, τό, (κλώθω) *thread*, Nic.*Fr*.72.1, Paus.6.26.7, LXXNu.15.38.

2. metaph., *thread of fate*, κλώσματα θεῖα τελῶν *IG*12(7).123 (Amorgos).

κλῶσμός, ὁ, v. κλωγμός.

κλώσσω, *cluck*, prob. in Suid. s.v. φωλάς; cf. κλώζω.

κλωστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *distaff*, Theoc.24.70

II. *thread, yarn*, λίνου κ., of a *net* (periphr. for κλωστὸν λίνον Sch.), A.*Ch*.507, cf. E.*Fr*.1001, A.R.4.1062.

2. *skein*, Ar.*Ra*.1349 (lyr.), *Lys*.567, Plu.2.558d.

3. metaph., *thread of fate*, μοιρῶν κλωστῆρι *Epigr.Gr*.292.6 (Heraclea ad Latmum), cf. *Arch.Pap*.1.220 (κλωστείρων is a mason's error for -τήρων); μοιρίδιοι κ. *IG*3.1339.

κλωστήριον, τό, *spun thread*, dub. in *Ostr*.1525 (ii B.C.), Suid., s.v. νῆτρον.

κλωστής, οῦ, Dor. **-τάς,** ὁ, *spinner*, *IG*5(1).209.22 (Sparta), *EM*495.27.

II. *web*, κλωστοῦ .. λίνοισι dub.l. in E.*Tr*.537 (lyr., leg. κλωστοῦ λίνοιο).

κλωστόμαλλος, ον, gloss on στρεψίμαλλος, Eust.1638.17.

κλωστός, ή, όν, *spun*, E.*Tr*.537, λίνον Aen.Tact.18.14, cf. κλλωστήρ II; κόκκινον LXXLe.14.6; βύσσος J.*AJ*3.7.1; κρόκη Plu.*Sol*.12.

2. metaph., of fate, μοῖραι κλωστὸν ἔθεντο μίτον *IG*3.1344, τὸ κ. *the thread of fate*, *BCH*112.451 no.4.8 (Maced.).

κλωστρον, τό, = *vermiculus*, *Gloss*.

κλώψ, κλωπός, ὁ, (κλέπτω) *thief*, Hdt.1.41, al., E.*Hel*.553, X.*An*.4.6.17, Aen.Tact.23.7, etc.

κμέλεθρον, τό, *beam*, Pamphil.ap.*EM*521.34 (pl.).

κμητός, ή, όν, *wrought*, Hsch., *EM*521.31:—found only in compds.

κνᾰδάλλω, = κνάω, *scratch*, Hsch.

κνάζει· βοηθεῖ, Id.

κναίω, = κνάω, prob. l. for καινιεῖ, LXXSi.38.28:—elsewh. only in compds.

Κνᾱκᾰλησία, ἡ, epith. of Artemis at Caphyae in Arcadia, Paus.8.23.3; cf. κνῆκος.

Κνᾱκεᾶτις, ιδος, ἡ, epith. of Artemis at Tegea, Paus.8.53.11; cf. κνῆκος.

κνᾱκίας, κνᾱκός, κνάκων, Dor. for κνηκ-.

κνᾶμις, v. κνημίς.

κνάμπτω, v. κνάπτω.

κνάξ· γάλα λευκόν, Hsch.; cf. **κναξζβί** (cj. κνάξ) Thespis4.

κνάπτω (v. sub fin.), *card* or *comb* wool, *dress* or *full* cloth (either with teasel or comb), ἱμάτια Dsc.4.159; παρ' ἐμοὶ πόκος οὐ κνάπτεται Xenocr.ap.D.L.4.10; *dress* leather, οἷον ὅτε .. γναπτόμενοι μυδόωσιν ὑπ' ἀρβήλοισι λάθαργοι Nic.*Th*.423.

2. of torture, ἐπ' ἀσπαλάθων κνάπτοντες Pl.*R*.616a (cf. κνάφος II): generally, *mangle, tear*, μάστιγι Cratin.275:—Pass., δίνᾳ κναπτόμενοι, of bodies *mangled* against rocks, A.*Pers*.576 (lyr.); ἐκνάπτετ' αἰέν, of Hector's body, S.*Aj*.1031, cf. Philostr.*VA*6.40.

3. κ. γλῶσσαν, = συνέχειν ἐντὸς τῶν ὀδόντων, *Com.Adesp*.1313 (= *Trag.Adesp*.224). (Acc.Sch.Ar.*Pl*.166, κνάπτω, κναφεύς, etc., were old Att., γνάπτω, γναφεύς, etc., later Att., confirmed by Inscrr.: forms in γν- are found in Ionic, Papyri, and later Gr., e.g. Dsc. l.c.; κνάμπτ- Pl. l.c. (as v.l.), Philostr. l.c.: cf. Welsh *cnaif* 'fleece', Engl. *nap* (on cloth), Lett. *knābt* 'pick', 'peck'.)

κνάπτωρ or **γνάπτωρ,** ορος, ὁ, poet. for κναφεύς, Man.4.422.

κναστήριον· ἐνήλατο‹ν› (Lacon.), Hsch.

κνάφαλλον, τό, v. κνέφαλλον.

[κ]ναφαλλοϋφάντης, v. [γ]ναφ-.

κνᾰφᾰλώδης or **γνᾰφ-,** ες, *like* κνέφαλλον, φύλλα Dsc.3.32, cf. Alex.Trall.1.15.

κνᾰφεῖον, Ion. **-ήϊον,** τό, *fuller's shop*, Hdt.4.14, Plu.*Cic*.1; **γνᾰφ-,** *IG*2.1638.28 (iv B.C.), codd. of Lys.3.15, 23.2, cf. *POxy*.1488.9 (ii A.D.), etc.

κνᾰφεύς, έω, ὁ, *fuller*, *cloth-carder* or *dresser*, *IG*1.436 (vi B.C.), Hdt.4.14, Ar.*V*.1128, *Ec*.415: as fem., A.*Ch*.760; **γνᾰφ-,** Hp.*Epid*.1.21, Lys.3.16 codd., X.*Ages*.1.26, and usu. in later Gr., Herod.4.78, *PCair.Zen*.206.48 (iii B.C.), *IG*12(2).271 (Mytilene), *POxy*.736.37 (i A.D.), etc.; but κναφεύς *PIand*.43.13 (ii A.D.).

II. γναφεύς, kind of *fish*, Dorio ap.Ath.7.297c, Myc. *ka-na-pe-u*.

κνᾰφευτικός, later Att. **γνᾰφ-,** ή, όν, *belonging to a fuller*: ἡ κν. (sc. τέχνη) *fuller's art*, Pl.*Plt*.282a; ἡ γν. Id.*Sph*.227a.

κνᾰφεύω or **γνᾰφ-**, *clean cloth*, Ar.*Pl*.166.

κνᾰφικός, later **γνᾰφ-,** ή, όν, = κναφευτικός, Dsc.4.160, Suid. s.v. κνάφος κναφικός, ὁ, *fuller*, *PColl.Youtie*83.8 (A.D. 353); **γνᾰφική** (sc. ἐργασία), or τέχνη ἡ, *fuller's trade*, *PLond*.2.286 (i A.D.), cf. *GDI*1904.6 (Delphi, ii B.C.).

κνᾰφισσα, ἡ, *female fuller*, *PIand*.43.8 (vi A.D.): in form **γνάφ-,** *PGoodsp.Cair*.30 xxix 24 (ii A.D.).

κνᾰφος, ὁ, *prickly teasel*, Alc.Com.35; used by fullers to card or clean cloth, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.166.

2. = ἱπποφαές, Gal.19.106; also used as an instrument of torture, ἐπὶ κνάφου ἕλκειν τινά Hdt.1.92 (καφηΐον codd.), cf. Hp.*Mul*.2.114, Plu.2.858e (γναφ-), Hsch.

κνᾰφω, = κνάπτω, v.l. in Dsc.4.159 (γν-).

κνάψ (gender and declens. unknown), = δαλός, Hdn.Gr.1.404.

κνάψις, later **γνάψις,** *SB*9834b.3 (iv A.D.), εως, ἡ, *dressing* of cloth, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.166.

κνάω, κνᾷ Plu.2.61d, but in correct Att. κνῇ, inf. κνῆν (v. ἐπικνάω) corrupted to κνεῖν Moer.p.234 P., Hsch., Ion. κνᾶν Hdt.7.239: fut. κνήσω Hp.*Coac*.460 (prob. l.): aor. ἔκνησα Id.*Int*.23, Pl.*Smp*.185e (prob. l.), Arist.*Pr*.965[a]23, (κατ-) Ar.*V*.965; but κνᾶσαι· ὀλέσαι, λυπῆσαι, Hsch.; 3 sg. Ep. impf. ἐπι-κνῆ Il.11.639:—Med., inf. κνῆσθαι Pl.*Grg*.494c, later κνᾶσθαι Plu.2.89e, etc.: fut. κνήσομαι Herod.4.51: aor. ἐκνησάμην Luc.*Bis Acc*.1, Dor. ἐκνᾱσ- Theoc.7.110:—Pass., κνᾶται Gal.10.979: pf. κατα-κέκνησμαι Id.13.1022:—*scrape*, *grate*, ἐπὶ δ' αἴγειον κνῆ τυρόν Il. l.c., cf. Hp.*Int*. l.c.; τὸν κηρὸν κνᾶν *to scrape* it *off*, Hdt. l.c. (nisi leg. ἐκκν-), cf. Gal.13.1022:—Pass., prob. for κνισθεῖσα in Thphr.*HP*9.20.4.

II. *scratch*, τῇ χειρί Hp.*Fract*.21; τὸν περὶ τάς μασχάλας τόπον Arist. l.c.:—Med., *scratch oneself*, ἀφθόνως ἔχειν τοῦ κνῆσθαι Pl.*Grg*. l.c.; κνώμενος τὸ κρανίον Timocl.2.5 D.; τὸ βρέγμα κνήσῃ Herod. l.c.; [ἔλαφοι] κνώμενοι [τὰ κέρατα] πρὸς τὰ δένδρα Arist.*HA*611[b]16; δακτύλῳ κνᾶσθαι τὴν κεφαλήν Plu.*Pomp*.48: abs., Id.2.1091e, Jul.*Caes*.323b; τρίβειν τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς καὶ κνᾶσθαι Phld.*Rh*.2.143 S.; κνήσασθαι τὸ οὖς Luc. l.c.; κνησάμενον ἑνὶ τῶν ποδῶν τὴν πλευράν Gal.8.443.

2. Med., *itch*, Id.10.437, 979.

III. *tickle*, τὴν ῥῖνα prob. in Pl.*Smp*. l.c.:—Med., κνᾶσθαι τὰ ὦτα πτερῷ *tickle one's* ears, Luc.*Salt*.2, etc.: metaph., τοῦτο κνᾷ καὶ γαργαλίζει καὶ ἀναπείθει Plu.2.61d:—Pass., οὐ παρέργως ἐκνώμην πρὸς αὐτά Luc.*Nec*.3.

κνεφάζω, (κνέφας) *cloud over, obscure*, A.*Ag*.131 (lyr.).

κνεφαῖος, α, ον, also ος, ον Ar.*Ra*.1350 (lyr.):—*dark*, Ταρτάρου βάθη A.*Pr*.1029, cf. E.*Alc*.593 (lyr.).

2. *in the dark*, κ. ἐλθών having come *in the dark*, i.e. *at nightfall*, Hippon.63; also, *early in the morning*, ἀνεφάνη κ. Ar.*V*.124, cf. *Ra*. l.c., *Lys*.327 (lyr.), etc.

κνέφαλλον, τό, *wool torn off* in carding or fulling cloth, *flock*, used for stuffing cushions or pillows: hence, *cushion*, *pillow*, E.*Fr*.676, Cratin.99, Eup.228, Ar.*Fr*.19, etc. (prob. in *IG*1.330.22, cf. Demioprat.ap.Poll.10.39); κνάφαλλον, γνάφαλλον (cf. κνάπτω, γνάπτω) are freq. as vv.ll. **γνάφαλλα,** *PCair.Zen*.298 (iii B.C.); Aeol. **γνόφαλλον** Alc.34.6; κνάφαλλον also in Hsch. s.v. γνάφαλλον.

κνέφᾰς, τό, ep. gen. κνέφαος Od.18.370, Att. gen. κνέφους Ar.*Ec*.290, *Com.Adesp*.35, later κνέφατος Plb.8.26.10; dat. κνέφᾳ X.*HG*7.1.15, κνέφεϊ *AP*7.633 (Crin.), as if from **κνέφος,** cited by Hsch., Suid., Phot.: (cf. δνόφος):—*darkness*, Hom., of the *evening dusk, twilight*, εἰς ὅ κε .. δύῃ τ' ἠέλιος καὶ ἐπὶ κ. ἱερὸν ἔλθῃ Il.11.194, 209: later, generally, *darkness*, δυσάλιον κ. A.*Eu*.396 (lyr.); νυκτός Id.*Pers*.357, cf. E.*Ba*.510, etc.; τὸ κατὰ γᾶς κ. Id.*Hipp*.836 (lyr.): metaph., τοῖον ἐπὶ κ. ἀνδρὶ μύσος πεπόταται A.*Eu*.378 (lyr.).

2. *morning twilight*, πρῴ πάνυ τοῦ κνέφους Ar.*Ec*.290; ἅμα κνέφᾳ at *dawn*, X. l.c., *Cyr*.4.2.15; ὑπὸ κνέφας A.R.2.1032.

κνέωρον, τό, = sq., Dsc.4.172, Plin.*HN*13.114, Hsch.

II. *pudenda muliebria*, Phot., Hsch.

κνέωρος, ὁ, *spurge-flax*, *Daphne Gnidium*, Thphr.*HP*6.1.4; κ. λευκός, *Daphne oleoides*, ib.6.2.2; κ. μέλας, *Thymelaea hirsuta*, ib.1.10.4, 6.2.2.

κνῆ, v. κνάω.

κνήδιον, τό, in pl., prob. = Κνίδια, perh. *wine-jars*, v. Κνίδιος III, *Stud.Pal*.22.75.7, 16 (iii A.D.).

κνηθιάω, Desider. of κνήθω, *desire to scratch, itch*, Hdn.Gr.2.949, *EM*116.25.

κνηθμός, ὁ, *itching*, Nic.*Al*.251, 422.

κνηθω, later form of κνάω, *scratch*, ὡς λέγεται, κνήθειν οἶδεν ὄνος τὸν ὄνον *AP*12.238.8 (Strat.), cf. Moer.p.234 P.:—Med., κνήθεσθαι εἰς τὰς ἀκάνθας τὰ ἕλκη *to get* one's sores *scratched*, Arist.*HA*609[a]32.

2. Pass., *itch*, Paul.Aeg.6.60; κνηθόμενοι τὴν ἀκοήν 2Ep.Ti.4.3; *to be provoked*, Arist.*Pr*.957[b]15.

κνηκάνθιον, τό, = κνῆκος, Ps.-Democr.ap.Zos.Alch.p.160 B.

κνηκίας, ου, Dor. **κνᾱκίας,** ὁ, (κνηκός) name for the *wolf*, Babr.122.12.

κνηκινος, η, ον, *of* or *from* κνῆκος, ἔλαιον *PRev.Laws*53.15, al. (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.122.11 (i B.C.), Dsc.1.36.

κνηκιον, τό, = τρίφυλλον, Id.3.109 (v.l. κνίκιον).

2. = σάμψουχον, Ps.-Dsc.3.39.

κνηκίς, ῖδος, ἡ, *pale spot*, esp. in the heavens, *Suppl.Hell*.1084, Call.*Fr*.238.17 Pf. κ. νεφώδεις Cleom.2.1 (pl.), cf. Plu.2.581f, Anon.*Intr.Arat*.p.126 M.

II. *pale-coloured antelope*, Hsch.

III. *fine skin*, Id.

IV. = μελανία, Id.

κνηκίτης [ῑ] λίθος, a kind of *gem*, Hermes Trism. in *Rev.Phil*.32.272.

κνηκοειδής, ές, *like* κνῆκος, Hsch. s.v. κνηκίς.

κνηκοπῦρος, ον, *made of yellow wheat*, ἡδοναὶ τραγημάτων Sopat.17.

κνῆκος, ἡ, Thphr.*HP*6.4.5, *PCair.Zen*.223.4 (iii B.C.), *PRev.Laws* (v. infr.), but ὁ Thphr.*HP*1.13.3, *CP*5.18.4, Dsc. (v. infr.), Gal.6.354, al.:—also **κνήκη,** ἡ, Sch.Theoc.3.5, 7.16 codd.:—*safflower*, *Carthamus tinctorius*, Hp.*Acut*.64, *Vict*.2.54, Diocl.*Fr*.140, Anaxandr.41.56, Arist.*HA*550b27, Thphr.*HP*6.1.3, *PRev.Laws*39.5, al. (iii B.C.), Dsc.4.188, Asclep.ap.Gal.*Nat.Fac*.1.13.

II. κ. ἀγρία (ἄγριος Dsc.3.93), of two kinds, *Carthamus leucocaulos* and *blessed thistle*, *Cnicus benedictus*, Thphr.*HP*6.4.5; πώγωνι θάλλων ὡς τράγος κνήκῳ χλιδᾷς you are as wanton as a goat surfeited with *thistles*, S.*Ichn*.358 (nisi leg. κνηκῷ 'you swagger with your *yellow* (cf. sq.) beard': κνικωι Pap.). (Freq. written κνίκος or κνῖκος in codd., as Arist. l.c., Thphr.*CP*6.9.3, Gal. ll.cc., 11.612, etc., but always κνηκ- in Papyri, exc. S.*Ichn*.; l.c.; prob. named from its colour, cf. sq.), Myc. *ka-na-ko*.

κνηκός, ή, όν, Dor. **κνᾱκός,** ά, όν, *pale yellow, tawny*, of the goat, Thespis4, Theoc.7.16, *AP*6.32 (Agath.); so in oracular style, *Epigr.Gr*.1034.23; of the wolf, Babr.113.2; cf. **κνακός·** ψαρός, ἵππος, Hsch. (Perh. cogn. with Skt. *kāñcanam* 'gold', OPruss. *cucan* 'brown', OE. *hunig* 'honey'.)

κνηκοσυμμῐγής, ές, Dor. **κνᾱκ-,** *mixed with* κνῆκος, Philox.3.19.

κνηκουργός, ὁ, *maker of oil from the plant* κνῆκος, *PMed*.inv.68.38 R. ii 11 (*Aegyptus*69.24, 13 B.C./A.D. 32).

κνηκοφόρος (sc. γῆ), ἡ, *bearing safflower*, *Sammelb*.4369 ii 36, al. (iii B.C.).

κνηκώδης, ες, = κνηκοειδής, Thphr.*HP*1.11.3, 6.6.6.

κνήκων, Dor. **κνάκων** [ᾱ], ωνος, ὁ, (κνηκός) name for the *goat*, Theoc.3.5.

κνῆμα, v. κνῆσμα.

κνημαῖος, v. κνημιαῖος.

κνημαργος, ον, *white-legged*, Theoc.25.127.

κνημη, Dor. **κνάμα** [νᾱ], ἡ, *part between knee and ankle, leg, shank*, Il.4.147, Od.8.135, Hdt.6.75, 125, 7.75, E.*Ph*.1394, etc.; of a horse, X.*Eq*.1.5, 12.10: prov., ἀπωτέρω ἢ γόνυ κνάμα 'blood is thicker than water', Theoc.16.18.

2. Anat., *tibia*, Gal.2.774, Ruf.*Onom*.123.

3. in plants, *stem between two joints*, Thphr.*HP*9.13.5; κνήμη (v.l. μνήμου) μελίνης dub.sens. in S.*Fr*.608.

II. *spoke* of a wheel, Poll.1.144, Eust.598.4, cf. ὀκτάκνημος, (Cf. OIr. *cnāim* 'bone', OE. *hamm* 'ham'.)

III. καὶ ὁδοὶ ἀνώμαλοι καὶ ἀναντώδεις Hsch. s.v. κνῆμαι.

κνημία, ἡ, = ἀντικνήμιον, Hsch.

2. *leg* of a chair, Id., Phot.

3. *spoke* of a wheel, Lys.*Fr*.95.

II. in pl., = τὰ τῆς ἁμάξης περιθέματα, Hsch.

2. = φθοραί, Id.; cf. κνημόω.

κνημιαῖος, α, ον, *of the calf* or *leg*, Hp.*Oss*.16 (written **κνημαῖος** Gal.19.112).

κνημίδιον, τό, dub.sens. in *IG*2.1641.52 (pl.); κ. χαλκᾶ ib.1648.18, sg. *IGLS*1292 (Laodicea ad mare).

κνημῑδοφόρος, ον, *wearing greaves*, Hdt.7.92:—also **-ῑδωτός,** ή, όν, *Gloss*.

κνημῐοπᾰχής, ές, *thick as one's leg*, Ar.*Fr*.722.

κνημίς, ῖδος, ἡ, Aeol. acc. **κνᾶμιν** Eust.265.18 (corrupted to κνῆμιν in Choerob.*in Theod*.1.327); Aeol. nom. pl. **κνάμῑδες** Alc.15.4: (κνήμη):—*greave, legging*, κνημῖδας μὲν πρῶτα περὶ κνήμησιν ἔθηκε ἀργυρέοισιν ἐπισφυρίοις ἀραρυίας Il.19.369; τεῦξε δέ οἱ κνημῖδας .. κασσιτέροιο 18.613; κ. ὀρειχάλκοιο φαεινοῦ Hes.*Sc*.122; βόειαι κ. oxhide *leggings*, Od.24.229, cf. Plb.11.9.4; sg., Il.21.592, Luc.*Rh.Pr*.18, X.*An*.1.2.16, al., Arist.*HA*548b2.

II. *spoke of a wheel*, D.S.18.27.

III. = κνημός I, D.P.714.

κνημοπᾰχής, ές, = κνημιοπαχής, Thphr.*HP*9.4.3.

κνημός, ὁ, *projecting limb, shoulder* of a mountain (above the foot, Eust.1498.42), Hom. (always in pl.), Ἴδης κνημοί Il.2.821, al., cf. Od.4.337: sg., *h.Ap*.283, Orph.*A*.465.

2. δημόσιος κ. public *grove*, prob. in *TAM*2(1).64 (Telmessus).

II. Arg., = ὀρίγανος, Eust.265.40.

κνημόω, aor. -ῶσαι, = περιχῶσαι, φράξαι, φθεῖραι, κλεῖσαι, ἐλθεῖν, Hsch.; -οῦμαι, = φθείρομαι, and -ωθῆναι, = φθαρῆναι, Id.; κνημωθείς is prob. f.l. for κημωθείς in Hermesian.7.38.

κνημώδης, ες, *well-legged*, gloss on κνήμαργος, Hsch.

κνήνιον, τό, dub.sens. in *Supp.Epigr*.1.413 (Gortyn, v B.C.). (Fort. leg. τῶν κτηνίων Cret. gen. pl. of κτῆνος).

κνησείω, = sq., Suid.

κνησιάω, Desider. of κνάω, *desire to scratch, itch*, Ar.*Ec*.919 (lyr.), Pl.*Grg*.494c, e, Jul.*Or*.7.206d.

κνῆσις, εως, ἡ, (κνάω) *scratching*, τρῖψις καὶ κ. Pl.*Phlb*.46d; κ. κροτάφων καὶ ὤτων Aret.*CA*1.1: pl., Pl.*Phlb*.51d: metaph., *tickling*, ἕνεκα .. κνήσεως ὤτων Plu.2.167b.

II. (from Pass.) *itching, irritation*, κ. περὶ τὰ οὖλα Pl.*Phdr*.251c, cf. Gal.10.437.

κνησίχρῡσος, ον, *scraping gold*, ῥίνη *AP*6.92 (Phil.).

κνῆσμα, ατος, τό, in pl., *scrapings*, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.17 (κνήματα Gal.19.112): metaph., κ. λόγων Pl.*Hp.Ma*.304a.

II. *sting, bite*, X.*Smp*.4.28 (v.l. κνῆμα); ψήκτρης κ., periphr. for a *comb*, *AP*6.233 (Maec.).

κνησμονή, ἡ, = sq., Archig.ap.Aët.3.167, Orib.*Fr*.116, *App.Anth*.3.158 (pl.), *Gp*.1.12.34.

2. transf., *annoyance*, Sch.E.*Hipp*.14.

κνησμός, ὁ, = κνῆσις, *itching*, Hp.*VM*16, Arist.*HA*578[b]3; ἡ ἀκαλήφη κ. ποιεῖ Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.90a; *scratching*, Plu.2.126b (pl.); in a pleasurable sense, *titillation*, Arist.*GA*723[b]34, *Pr*.878[b]7.

2. metaph., *irritation*, Plu.2.61a, Hp.*Aff*.35.

κνησμώδης, ες, *affected with itching*, Hp.*Aph*.6.9, Aret.*SD*1.15, Gal.10.261.

II. *accompanied with itching* or *irritation*, Arist.*Pr*.887[a]35, Gal.7.197. Adv. -δῶς Id.19.70.

III. *causing irritation*, ἅλες Str.11.13.2.

κνηστέον, *one must chafe*, τὰ σκέλη Paul.Aeg.3.9.

κνηστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *grater*, Nic.*Th*.85, *Al*.308.

II. *slayer, destroyer*, Hsch.

III. gloss on κνῆστρον, Erot.

κνηστιάω, = κνησιάω, Plu.*Fr.inc*.149, Gal.7.197, Phlp.*in APr*.277.5: metaph., ἀκοαὶ κνηστιῶσαι Jul.*Ep*.111.

κνηστικός, ή, όν, *irritating*, λόγοι Sch.E.*Hipp*.304.

κνῆστις, εως and ιος, ἡ, cheese-*grater*, Il.11.640, Nic.*Th*.696 (contr. dat. κνήστῑ), *AP*6.305 (Leon.).

2. τυροῦ κ. cheese-*gratings*, Porph.*VP*34.

II. = κνησμός, Opp.*H*.2.427.

III. = ῥάχις, *spine*, Hsch., perh. to be read in Od.10.161 (v. ἄκνηστις).

κνηστίς, ίδος, ἡ, *hollow hair-pin*, Plu.*Ant*.86.

κνηστός, ή, όν, *scraped, rasped* κ. ἄρτος Artem.Eph.ap.Ath.3.111d; but λάχανα κνηστά (v.l. κνιστά) *chopped up*, Ar.*Fr*.908 (= Antiph.79).

κνηστρίον, τό, *scraper*, in late form **-τρίν,** ἀργυροῦν *IG*3.238*a*; cf. *Gloss*.

κνῆστρον, τό, *stinging plant, Daphne oleoides*, Hp.*Mul*.1.80, 2.169.

b. = θυμελαία, prob. *Daphne Cnidium*, Dsc.4.172.

2. *grater*, *Edict.Diocl*.13.9, 10, Erot.

κνηστώδης, ες, *grated*, ζειαὶ κνηστώδεις, ὁ κατειργασμένος σῖτος Hsch. s.v. πύρνοι.

κνήσων, dub.sens., ἐν τῷ κιβωτίῳ κνησῶνας τρεῖς *Inscr.Délos*1444*Aa*37 (ii B.C.).

κνήφη, ἡ, *itch*, LXXDe.28.27, Hsch. s.v. ξῦσμα, Suid. s.v. Ἀφροδίτη:—hence **κνηφῶ,** *prurio*, *Gloss*.

κηνφός, *semen candidum*, dub. in *Gloss*.

κνιδᾶται (κνηδ- cod.)· δάκνεται· ἴσως ἀπὸ τῆς πόας, Hsch.:—also **κνίδοντες** (fort. κνιδῶντες)· κνίδῃ μαστιγοῦντες, Id.

κνῑδειος, α, ον, *of the nettle*, Theognost.*Can*.54.

κνίδη [ῑ], (κνίζω) *nettle, Urtica*, Hp.*Vict*.2.54, Arist.*HA*522[a]8, Theoc.7.110, Nic.*Th*.880, *AP*12.124 (Artemo); = ἀκαλήφη, Dsc.4.93 (un-Attic, acc. to Moer.p.66 P.).

II. *sea-nettle*, *Actinia*, Arist.*HA*548[a]23.—Both senses combined, Archestr.*Fr*.9.7.

Κνίδιος [ĭ], α, ον, (Κνίδος) *of* or *from Cnidos*: οἱ Κνίδιοι *the Cnidians*, Hdt.1.174, al.

II. κόκκος Κ., ὁ, *berry of the shrub* κνέωρον (*Daphne Gnidium*), used as a purgative, Eub.128, Thphr.*HP*9.20.2, Dsc.1.36, 4.172.

III. Κνίδιον, τό, a measure of wine, *PIand*.8.6 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.150 (vi A.D.), etc., hence perh. *wine-jars*, *Stud.Pal*.22.75.7, 16 (ii A.D.), v. κνήδιον; jar of perfumed oil, *POxy*.3748.15 (A.D. 319), Myc. *ki-ni-di-ja* (fem.).

Κνĭδĭουργής, ές, *of Cnidian manufacture*, Sch.Ar.*Pax*142.

Κνĭδόθεν, Adv. *from Cnidos*, Luc.*Lex*.7.

Κνĭδόκοκκος, ὁ, = κόκκος Κνίδιος, Alex.Trall.8.2.

Κνίδος [ĭ], ου, ἡ, *Cnidos*, *h.Ap*.43, etc.

κνῑδόσπερμον, τό, *nettle-seed*, Gal.19.732:—also **κνῑδόσπερμα,** ατος, τό, Alex.Trall.5.6, Paul.Aeg.7.17.14 (350.24 H., 351.2 H).

κνίδωσις [ῑ], εως, ἡ, *itching*, such as is caused by a nettle, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.30 (pl.).

κνίζα, ἡ, = κνίδη, *Gloss*.

II. cited by Eust.fr.Anacr.87: v. κνυζός.

κνίζω, fut. κνίσω [ĭ] Ar.*Ra*.1198: aor. ἔκνῐσα Pi.*P*.8.32, Herod.4.59, etc.; Dor. ἔκνιξα Pi.*I*.6(5).50:—Pass., aor. ἐκνίσθην E.*Andr*.209, Theoc.4.59: *scratch, gash*, παῖδα .. γυμνὸν ἣν κνίσω .. οὐχ ἕλκος ἕξει; Herod. l.c.; κνίζων συκάμινα (to make them ripen) LXXAm.7.14, cf. Ath.2.51b.

2. dub. reading in passage where context requires *chop up*, *grate* or sim., Thphr.*HP*9.20.4 (perh. κνησθεῖσα).

II. *scrape* or *scratch* with the fingernails (without necessarily breaking the surface), Arist.*HA*587[b]7 (Pass.), Phld.*Lib*.p.58 O. (Pass.).

2. usu. metaph., of love, *bother, irritate*, τὸν Ἀρίστωνα ἔκνιζε τῆς γυναικὸς ταύτης ἔρως Hdt.6.62, cf. E.*Med*.568; κἠγὼ μὰν κνίζω τινά Theoc.5.122; of other feelings, as satiety, κόρος κνίζει Pi.*P*. l.c.; anxiety, Ξέρξην ἔκνιζε ἡ γνώμη Hdt.7.12; τὰ σμικρὰ οὐδέν μιν κνίζει (sc. τὸν θεόν) ib.10.ε´; ἔκνιζέ μ' αἰεὶ τοῦθ' S.*OT*786; τὸ βούλεσθαί μ´ ἔκνιζε E.*IA*330 (troch.); *pronoke, tease*, Ar.*V*.1286; οὐ κατ' ἔπος κνίσω τὸ ῥῆμ' ἕκαστον *will* not *attack* every word, Id.*Ra*. l.c.; *provoke to jealousy*, Alciphr.1.32; in good sense, ἁδεῖά νιν ἔκνιξε χάρις Pi.*I*.6(5).50:—Pass., E.*Med*.555, *Andr*. l.c.; ἐρωτίδα τᾶς ποκ' ἐκνίσθη Theoc.4.59, cf. Luc.*DMeretr*.10.4; κνιζόμενος ὑπ' ἔρωτος ἐπὶ τῇ παιδί App.*Pun*.10; ἐκνίσθης; *does that touch you?* Men.*Per*.16.

b. *provoke* an emotion, ὀργὰν κνίζον αἰπεινοὶ λόγοι Pi.*N*.5.32, cf. *P*.11.23.

κνίκιον, τό, v. κνήκιον.

κνίκος, v. κνῆκος.

κνιπά· πτιλή, Hsch.

κνῑπεία, ἡ, *miserliness*, Doroth.in*Cat.Cod.Astr*.6.81.

κνιπεῖν· σείειν, ξύειν μέλαθρα καὶ δοκούς, Hsch.

κνίπειον [ῑ] αἷμα, blood *of a* κνίψ, mystical name for substance used in Alchemy, Zos.Alch.p.188 B.

κνῑπεύω, *to be miserly*, Doroth.in*Cat.Cod.Astr*.6.81.

κνιπίδος· πέρασμα δορᾶς, Hsch.

κνῑπολόγος, ὁ, ἡ, (κνίψ, λέγω) *common treecreeper*, name of one of the woodpeckers, Arist.*HA*593[a]12; κ. πιπώ Ant.Lib.14.3.

κνῑπόομαι, of the eyes, *to be inflamed*, Hsch. s.v. κεκνιπωμένοι; of fruits, *to be mildewed*, ibid.

κνῑπός, ή, όν, *niggardly, miserly*, *AP*11.172 (Lucill.). (Cf. Γνίφων (a standing name of old misers in the new Att. Comedy), σκνιπός.)

κνῑπότης, ητος, ἡ, *irritation* of the eyes, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.13; expld. as = ξηροφθαλμία, Erot.

κνίς, κνῐδός, ἡ, = κνίδη, acc. sg. κνίδα [ῐ] Opp.*H*.2.429: pl. κνίδες Sm.*Is*.55.13, cf. Aq., Thd.ib.34.13.

κνῖσα, Ep. **κνίση** [ῑ], ης, ἡ, *steam and odour of fat* which exhales from roasting meat, *smell* or *savour of a burnt sacrifice* (ἡ λιπαροῦ θυμίασις, opp. λιγνύς, Arist.*Mete*.387b6, cf. 388a5); κνίση δ' οὐρανὸν ἷκεν ἑλισσομένη περὶ καπνῷ Il.1.317; κνίσην δ' ἐκ πεδίου ἄνεμοι φέρον οὐρανὸν εἴσω 8.549, cf. Ar.*Av*.193, 1517: generally, *odour of savoury meat*, Id.*Ach*.1045 (lyr.), Alex.261.4; αἱ ἐκ τῶν α μάτων καὶ σαρκῶν κ. Porph.*Abst*.2.42; of eructations, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.152.

II. *that which causes this smell, fat caul* (cf. κνῖσα· ἐπίπλους, *AB*1095), in which the flesh of the victim was wrapped and burnt, μηρούς τ' ἐξέταμον κατά τε κνίσῃ ἐκάλυψαν Il.1.460, cf. Od.18.45, 119, etc.; κνίσῃ τε κῶλα συγκαλυπτά A.*Pr*.496:—κνίσσα, κνίσση are incorrect forms, cf. Hdn.Gr.2.901, al.

κνῑσᾰλέος, α, ον, *filled with the steam of fat*, Hsch.

κνῑσάριον, τό, Dim. of κνῖσα II, Sch.Il.1.66.

κνῑσάω, (κνῖσα) *fill with the savour of burnt sacrifice*, κ. ἀγυιάς, *make* them *steam with sacrifice*, Ar.*Eq*.1320, *Av*.1233, D.21.51, Orac.ap.D.43.66, Luc.*Prom*.19; κ. βωμούς E.*Alc*.1156; intr., κ. βωμοῖσι *raise the steam of sacrifice* on .., Orac.ap.D.21.52; κ. παρὰ τοὺς βωμούς Luc.*JTr*.22.

κνῑσευτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, priest who carried out burnt sacrifices, *ABSA*42.206 (Cyprus).

κνῑσήεις, Dor. **-άεις,** εσσα, εν, (κνῖσα) *full of the steam of burnt sacrifice*, δῶμα Od.10.10; μήλων κνισάεσσαπομπά Pi.*O*.7.80: dat. contr. κνισᾶντι Id.*I*.4(3).66.

κνῑσηρός, ά, όν, = foreg., Achae.7.

κνίσμα, ατος, τό, *scratch*, μή που κνίσματ' ὄνυξιν ἔχει*;* *AP*12.67, *AP*5.157 (Mel.); μή σε [κν]ισμάτων [γεύσω] dub. in Herod.9.4: metaph., *irritation*, Phld.*Lib*.p.16 O.; of scratching, tickling, etc., used in love-play, *AP*12.209 (Strat.), *AP*7.219 (Pomp.Jun.).

b. *a small fragment broken off, chip, splinter* or sim., κ. πυρὸς θραύσας *AP*12.82 (Mel.).

κνίσμός, ὁ, *itching, tickling*, S.*Fr*.537; *irritation*, Ar.*Pl*.974; lovers' *quarrel*, Alciphr.1.29.

II. tune for the flute, Trypho ap.Ath.14.618c.

κνισμώδης, ες, *marked with scratches*, Procl.CP *Hom*.26.11.

κνῑσοδῐώκτης, ου, ὁ, *Fat-hunter*, name of a mouse, v.l. Batr.232.

κνῑσοκόλαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, *dinner-parasite*, Asius1, cf. Phryn.*PS*p. 81 B. cod. (κυσοκόλαξ cj. Kaibel).

κνῑσολοιχία, ἡ, *love of fat* or *roast meat*, Sophil.5.

κνῑσολοιχός, όν, *licker of fat* or *savoury meat, gourmand*, Antiph.64, Amphis10.

κνῖδος, εος, τό, = κνῖσα, *Com.Adesp*.608, Sch.Il.2.423.

κνῑσός, ή, όν, = κνισήεις, τὸ κ. Ath.3.115e.

2. = λίχνος, Comp. κνισότερος Id.12.549a.

κνῑσοτηρητής, οῦ, ὁ, = κνισοδιώκτης, *Com.Adesp*.1042.

κνῑσόω, = κνισάω, Matro *Conv*.82: metaph., τὰς ἑαντῶν ψυχὰς κ. Ph.1.628.

II. *turn into fatty smoke*, in Pass., δέλεαρ κεκνισωμένον *savoury* bait, Arist.*HA*534b5; ὑποθυμιατέον βδέλλαις -ουμέναις Antyll.ap.Orib.10.19.4; εἰ κνισοῦται τὰ σιτία κατὰ τὴν γαστέρα Gal.8.37, cf. 6.691, 706; ὁ ἰχθῦς κ. Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.17.

2. κ. τὸν ζωμόν *burn* the soup, Luc.*Sat*.23.

III. Pass., *become greasy*, of oil after boiling, Heliod.ap.Orib.10.37.3; τὸ ἐκ τῆς ἑψήσεως κεκνισ‹ω›μένον ἔλαιον prob. in Sor.1.69.

κνίσσα, κνισσάω, etc., v. κνῖσα, etc.

κνιστός, ή, όν, v. κνηστός.

κνῑσώδης, ες, (κνῖσα) *steaming like roast meat, fatty*, Arist.*HA*534a23; opp. ἀπίμελος, Id.*PA*675b11; κνισῶδες ἐρυγγάνειν Gal.8.35, cf. Phlp.*in APo*.378.16; κ. ἀπεψία Alex.Trall.*Febr*.1; *greasy*, of oil, Gal.6.289.

II. metaph., τὸ μνημονευόμενον ἀμαυρὸν καὶ κ. Plu.2.1088f.

κνῑσωτός, ή, όν, *steaming*, of a burnt sacrifice, A.*Ch*.485.

κνίφος, τό, = κνίδη, Hsch. (pl.).

κνίφω, κνιφιάω, cited without expl. by Hdn.Gr.2.949.

κνίψ, ὁ (ἡ v.l. in Arist., v. infr.), gen. κνῑπός, nom. pl. κνῖπες, = σκνίψ, small creatures which infest fig and oak trees, Ar.*Av*.590, Arist.*HA*534b19, Thphr.*HP*2.8.3, 4.14.10; small ants acc. to Arist.*Sens*.444b12.

II. pl., = ὄμματα περιβεβρωμένα, Hsch.

κνοή, ἡ, v. κνόος.

κνόος, ὁ, κνοῦς· ὁ ἐκ τοῦ ἄξονος ἦχος. λέγεται δὲ καὶ κνοή. καὶ ὁ τῶν ποδῶν ψόφος, ὡς Αἰσχύλος Σφιγγί, (*fr.* 237 R.) Hsch.; perh. also (sp. χνόος) ἔτι χνόον .. ἄξονος .. ἵππος ἔναυλος ἔχει Call.*Fr*.384.5 Pf.

κνούφιον, τό, substance named after the Egyptian god Κνοῦφις, Anon.Alch.9.14.

κνῦ· τὸ ἐλάχιστον, Hsch.

κνύζᾰ (A), ἡ, (κνύω) *itch*, Philox.Gramm.ap.*EM*523.2, Eust.1746.6, 23.

κνύζᾰ (B), ἡ, = κόνυζα, Theoc.4.25, 7.68, *Hippiatr*.32.

κνύζᾰ (C), ἡ, *corrupt, wrinkled*, cited from Anacr. (432 P. κνυζή)by Hdn.Gr.2.901;

κνυζέομαι, prop. of a dog, *whine, whimper*, κνυζεῖσθαι (v.l. -ᾶσθαι) S.*OC*1571 (lyr.), cf. Theoc.6.30; κυνηδὸν κνυζούμενον S.*Fr*.722, cf. Ar.*V*.977; of children, D.H.1.79; ἐν ὕπνῳ κνυζεῦνται (v.l. -ῶνται) φωνεῦντα φίλαν ποτὶ ματέρα τέκνα Theoc.2.109:—also Act. **κνυζῶ** Poll.5.64 (κνύζω Anon.ap.Suid.), κνυζεῖ Opp.*C*.1.507: **κνυζάομαι** (cf. supr.), Ael.*NA*1.8, 11.14: **κνύζομαι,** Gal.19.112, Hsch.; for Sophr.53 v. κνυζόω.

κνυζηθμός, ὁ, prop. of dogs, *whining, whimpering*, opp. barking or snarling, κύνες τε ἴδον καί ῥ' οὐχ ὑλάοντο, κνυζηθμῷ δ' ἑτέρωσε διὰ σταθμοῖο φόβηθεν Od.16.163; of wild beasts, A.R.3.884; of young bears, Opp.*C*.3.169 (pl.); of children, Ath.9.376a.

κνυζημα, ατος, τό, = foreg., of infants, ἄσημα κ. Hdt.2.2, Him.*Or*.23.4, cf. Max.Tyr.41.3.

κνυζομαι, v. κνυζέομαι.

κνυζός, ή, όν, *cloudy, misty*, ἀήρ Hsch.

κνυζόω, (κνυζός) *make dim* or *dark*, κνυζώσω δέ τοι ὄσσε πάρος περικαλλέ' ἐόντε Od.13.401, cf. 433. (Perh. connected with κνύζα A.)

II. Dor., = ξύω, *scratch*, *EM*522.54, prob. in Sophr.53 (Pass.).

κνύζωψ· λάχανον ὅμοιον σελίνῳ, Hsch.

κνυθόν· σμικρόν, and **κνύθος**· ἄκανθα μικρά, Id.

κνῦμα, ατος, τό, (κνύω) *scratching*, κ. τῶν δακτύλων, of a person feeling for the door-handle in the dark, Ar.*Ec*.36, cf. Gal.19.112.

κνύξ, ἡ, Egypt. name for καπνός II, Ps.-Dsc.4.109.

κνύος [ῠ], τό, *itch*, Hes.*Fr*.29.1.

κνυπόω, = θριγκόω, Hsch.

κνῦσα, ἡ, *scab*: as term of abuse, Herod.7.95.

κνύω, *scratch*, πόθῳ μου 'κνῦεν ἐλθὼν τὴν θύραν Ar.*Th*.481, cf. Men.1021.

κνωδᾱκίζω, (κνώδαξ) *hang* a body *on pins* or *pivots*, so that it turns as on an axis, ἐκνωδακισμένον ἀγγεῖον Hero *Spir*.2.4.

κνωδᾱκιον, τό, Dim. of κνώδαξ, *pivot*, ib.1.38, *PUG* inv.1164 (Zpe) 58.92, iii A.D.

κνωδᾱκοφύλαξ [ῠ], ακος, ὁ, *warder of the pivot* of the celestial sphere, *PMag.Par*.1.678 (pl.).

κνωδάλιον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of sq., prob. in Hsch. s.v. ζωυφίοις.

κνωδάλον, τό, any *wild creature*, Od.17.317; κνώδαλ' ὅσ' ἤπειρος πολλὰ τρέφει ἠδὲ θάλασσα Hes.*Th*.582; but also, of an ox or ass, *h.Merc*.188; of beasts generally, κνωδάλων τε καὶ βροτῶν A.*Ch*.601 (lyr.); κ. πτεροῦντα καὶ πεδοστιβῆ, of birds and beasts, Id.*Supp*.1000; κ. βροτοφθόρων ib.264; of sea-monsters, κνώδαλ' ἐν βένθεσι πορφυρέας ἁλός Alcm.60.5, cf. A.*Ch*.587 (lyr.); ἔζευξα πρῶτος ἐν ζυγοῖσι κνώδαλα Id.*Pr*.462; ἀνημέρωσα κνωδάλων ὁδόν (sc. Theseus) S.*Fr*.905, cf. *Tr*.716; of boars, lions, E.*Supp*.146; asses, Pi.*P*.10.36; serpents, Id.*N*.1.50, Nic.*Th*.98, Pl.*Ax*.365c; κώνωπες νυκτὸς κ. διπτέρυγα *AP*5.150 (Mel.); of persons, as a term of reproach, ὦ παντομισῆ κ. A.*Eu*.644: Com., *brutes, beasts*, τρία κ. ἀναιδῆ Cratin.233, cf. Ar.*Lys*.477; also ἁβρὰ Μουσᾶν κ. dainty *prey* of the Muses, Cerc.7.9.

κνωδάλώδης, ες, *monstrous*, Tz.*H*.5.521.

κνώδαξ, ᾱκος, ὁ, (cf. κνώδων) *pin* or *pivot* on which a body or machine turns, καθάπερ ἐπὶ κνώδακος τῆς τοῦ δευτέρου σπονδύλου ἀποφύσεως ἡ κεφαλὴ ἐπιστρέφεται Gal.14.720, cf. 723; *axis* of a sphere, Orph.*Fr*.247.26: more freq. in pl., Hero *Spir*.1.43, S.E.*M*.10.93, Orib.49.22.21.

II. pl., *sockets* in which the axes of a drum turn, Ph.*Bel*.75.45.

III. = χρυσοχοϊκὸν ὄργανον, and in pl., = οἱ ἐν τοῖς φυσητῆρσιν ἀσκοί, Hsch.

κνώδη· χωρία, θηρία, Hsch.

κνώδων, οντος, ὁ, in pl. κνώδοντες, two *projecting teeth* on the blade of a hunting spear, X.*Cyn*.10.3, 16, Philostr.*Im*.1.28; ξίφους διπλοῖ κ., i.e. a two-edged sword (cf. Sch.), S.*Ant*.1233: sg., φασγάνου κνώδοντι *IG*14.1374.11; κνώδων alone, = *sword*, S.*Aj*.1025, Lyc.466, 1109, 1434. (Cf. Lith. *kándu* 'bite').

κνῶος· ἡσυχία πάντων, Hsch.

κνωπεύς, έως, ὁ (also **κνουπεύς**), *bear*, Id.

κνωπόμορφος, ον, (κνώψ) *shaped like a beast*, Lyc.675.

κνώσσω, *slumber*, Od.4.809, Simon.38.9 P. (κνοωσσ-, v.l.), Pi.*O*.13.71, *P*.1.8, Theoc.21.65, *AP*5.293.11 (Agath.), etc.: prov., Λάτμιον κνώσσεις 'you sleep like a top', Herod.8.10.

κνώψ, ὁ, gen. κνωπός, shorted. for κινώπετον, Nic.*Th*.499, 520, 751.

II. = τυφλός, Zonar.

κοάζω, of frogs, *croak*, Aesop.307 H.

κοακτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, attendant in the mysteries at Sparta, *IG*5(1).210, 212; **κοιακτήρ,** ib.211.

κοάκτωρ, = Lat. *coactor*, *Gloss*.

κοαλδδεῖ, Lydian for *king*, Hsch.

κοάλεμος [ᾱ], ὁ, *stupid fellow*, *booby*, Ar.*Eq*.198, Aeschin.Socr.16; addressed as a god or demon, Ar.*Eq*.221; nickname of the grandfather of Cimon, Plu.*Cim*.4. (From κοέω, ἠλεός acc. to Sch.Ar.*Eq*.198, cf. Tim.*Lex*., etc.)

κόαλοι· βάρβαροι, Hsch.

κόαμος· ὁ βασιλεύς Theognost.*Can*.56 A.

κοάξ, onomatop., to express the croaking of frogs, βρεκεκεκὲξ κοὰξ κοάξ Ar.*Ra*.209, al.

κόαρον· ἐλάχιστον, Hsch.

κοάω, v. κοέω.

κοβάθια, v. κωβάθια.

κόβαθος, sine expl., *PLond*.1821.362 (in a list of cups).

κόβαθρον, τό, = κύβεθρον, *PCol*.188.9 (A.D. 320).

κόβακτρα· κολακεύματα, πανουργήματα, Hsch.

κοβᾱλεία, ἡ, *impudent knavery*, Din.*Fr*.6.8.

κοβᾱλευμα, ατος, τό, = κοβαλίκευμα, *Et.Gen*. in Miller *Mélanges*191.

κοβᾱλεύω, *carry as a porter*, χόρτον *POxy*.146 (vi A.D.); θρύα εἰς οἶκον *PLond*.1.131[r].296 (i A.D.), cf. *EM*524.28, Suid.

κοβᾱλίκευμα, ατος, τό, *knavish trick*, Ar.*Eq*.332 (pl.).

κοβᾱλικεύομαι, *cheat by tricks*, prob. in Ar.*Eq*.270 (codd. ἐκκοβ-).

κοβᾱλικός, ή, όν, *knavish, scoundrelly*, ἀργυρίοισι κοβαλικοῖσι πεισθείς Timocr.727.6 P.

κοβᾱλισμός, ὁ, *porterage, transport*, *PLond*.3.965.9 (iii A.D.).

κοβᾱλος, ὁ, *impudent rogue, arrant knave*, Ar.*Eq*.450, *Ra*.1015, *Pl*.279, D.C.53.3; of Midias, Phryn.Com.4: in pl., *mischievous goblins*, invoked by rogues, Ar.*Eq*.635; of the owl, κ. καὶ μιμητής Arist.*HA*597[b]23, cf. κόβαλοι· δαίμονες .. περὶ τὸν Διόνυσον, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.279, interpol. in Harp.

II. Adj. κόβαλα, τά, *knavish tricks, rogueries*, Ar.*Eq*.417, *Ra*.104; ὕβριστον ἔργον καὶ κ. Pherecr.162. (For the orig. sense cf. κοβαλεύω.)

κόβαρος· ἄνθρωπος, Hsch.

κόβειρος, ὁ, *jester*, Id.: Adj., in pl., κόβειρα· γελοῖα, Id.

κοβελίσκον· τρύβλιον, Id.

κόγκαλος· κονιορτός, Id. (leg. κονίσαλος).

κογκῠλῐδιον, v. γογγ-.

κογνατικός, ή, ον, *of* or *involving blood-relations* (*cognati*), Just.*Nov*.84 pr.

κογνᾶτος, ὁ, Lat. *cognatus*, *blood-relation*, Just.*Nov*.115.3.14.

κόγξ, onomatop., sound made by the voting-pebble as it fell into the urn, Id.

κογχαλίζω, of shells, *murmur*, Id.

κογχάριον, τό, Dim. of sq., Str.16.2.41 (pl.), Aret.*CA*2.5.

κογχη, ἡ, *mussel* or (perh.) *cockle*, Emp.76.1, Sophr.25, X.*An*.5.3.8, Arar.8.2, Posidipp.14.2; including several species, Arist.*HA*528[a]22, 547[b]13, 622[b]2; ἀνέχασκον ἐμφερέστατα ὀπτωμέναις κόγχαισιν Ar.*Fr*.68; κόγχην διελεῖν to open a *mussel*, prov. of an easy task, Telecl.19; κόγχης ἄξιον, i.e. worthless, Hsch., Suid.

2. *shell-full*, a small measure of capacity, Pherecr.143.3, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.32, *Morb*.3.15, Thphr.*HP*9.6.2; applied to the pearl-oyster, Arr.*Ind*.8.11.

II. *anything like a mussel-shell*, esp. *shell-like cavity* in the body, as,

1. *hollow of the ear*, Ruf.*Onom*.44, Poll.2.86.

2. *knee-pan*, ib.188.

3. *pudendum muliebre*, Sophr.25, 26, cf. κογχυλαγόνες, and Plaut.*Rud*.704.

III. *case round a seal* attached to documents, Ar.*V*.585.

IV. *niche* for a statue, *CIG*4556 (Palestine); *apse*, *Epigr.Gr*.446.3 (Medjed).

V. *fourth part of a sphere*, Hero *Stereom*.1.40. (Cf. Skt. *śaṅkhás* 'conch-shell'.)

κογχίζω, *dye purple*, *PGrenf*.2.87.22.

κογχίον, τό, Dim. of κόγχη, Antiph.71, Str.16.4.17 (pl.).

II. = κόγχη II. 1, Gal.14.701.

κογχισμα, ατος, τό, kind of vessel or container, *POxy*.2729.29, 34 (iv A.D.).

κογχιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *dyer*, *PGrenf*.2.87.9 (pl.).

κογχιστική, ἡ, *trade of purple-dyeing*, ib.14.

κογχίτης [ῑ] λίθος, ὁ, *shelly marble*, found near Megara, Paus.1.44.6.

κογχογενής, ές, *born from a shell*, of Aphrodite, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.173.

κογχοειδής, ές, *of the mussel kind*, Str.3.2.7.

II. Subst. κ. (sc. γραμμή), ἡ, Geom., *conchoid curve*, Nicomedesap.Procl.*in Euc*.p.272 F. Adv. -δῶς *in the form of a shell*, κοιλαίνεσθαι Chor.p.86 B.

κογχοθήρας, α, ὁ, *mussel-catcher*, Epich.42.8.

κόγχος, ὁ (ἡ, Epich.42.8, 43, Paus.1.44.6, cf. Plb.6.23.5), = κόγχη I, A.*Fr*.34, Epich.42.9, Crates Theb.7; Call.*Epigr*.5.1 Pf., Hedyl.ap.Ath.297b; κόγχων (gen. pl.) Arist.*HA*528[a]24 (but κόγχαι ib.22).

2. = κόγχη I. 2, *shell-full*, κ. ἁλῶν Phryn.Com.49, cf. Dsc.1.30.

II. *anything like a mussel-shell*,

1. *upper part of the skull*, Lyc.1105.

2. *boss* of a shield, Plb. l.c.

3. *small* iron *crucible*, Dsc.5.95.

4. *socket of the eye*, Poll.2.71 (pl.).

5. *kneepan*, ib.188.

6. dub.sens., building inscr., *IAskl.Epid*.52 B60 (iv B.C., gen. pl. or fr. κόγχη).

III. *soup of lentils boiled with the pods*, Timo 3.

κογχυλαγόνες· γυναῖκες, νύμφαι, Hsch.

κογχῠλεύς, έως, ὁ, *purple-worker*, (or *purple-fisher*, *MAMA*3.309, al. (Corycus), κογχυλέως λιμένο(ς) Ἀστρονόης) *ITyr* 8, al.

κογχῠλευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *murex-fisher*, Just.*Nov*.38.6, *ITyr* 7, al.

κογχῠλευτική, ἡ, *trade of murex-fishing*, ibid.

κογχῠλεύω, app. *extract purple dye*, Hsch. (κογκ- cod.).

κογχῠλη, ἡ, = κόγχη; spec. *murex*, v.l. in Ph.1.536, *AP*9.214 (Leo Phil.); cf. κογχύλαι· κηκῖδες Hsch.

κογχῠλιᾱβάφος [βᾰ], ὁ, *purple-dyer*, Maiuri *Nuova Silloge*571 (Cos).

κογχῠλίας (sc. λίθος), ὁ, = κογχίτης, Ar.*Fr*.193.

κογχῠλιάτης [ᾱ], ου, ὁ, = κογχίτης, X.*An*.3.4.10, Philostr.*VA*2.20.

κογχῠλιᾱτός, ή, όν, = -ιωτός, *PLeid.X*.95.

κογχῠλιον, τό, Dim. of κογχύλη, *small kind of mussel* or *cockle*, Epich.42.1, (ῡ, cf. Lat. *conchȳlia*), Sophr.24, Arist.*HA*547[b]7, *PA*661[a]22, al., *POxy*.1449.21 (iii A.D.).

2. any *mollusc* or *its shell*, Hdt.2.12, Hp.*Vict*.2.48, Diocl.*Fr*.133; used to cover seals, Sch.Ar.*V*.583; *fossil shell*, Plu.2.367b.

II. = κόχλος, Critoap.Gal.12.660, Dsc.2.8.

κογχῠλιος, α, ον, *purple*, χρῶμα *PLeid.X*.95.

κογχῠλιώδης, ες, *like a mollusc shell*, κ. λίθοι *fossil shells*, Xanth.3; βόθρος Str.1.3.4.

κογχῠλιωτός, ή, όν, (κογχύλιον II) *dyed with purple*, *Gloss*.; cf. κογχυλιατός.

κογχῠλοκόπος, ὁ, *producer of purple dye*, *ITyr* 72, 95 (abbreviated).

κογχῠλοπλῠτής, οῦ, ὁ, *purple-dyer*, *ITyr*28, 198.

κογχώδης, ες, f.l. for κοχλιώδης, Ath.3.86b.

κογχωτός, ή, όν, *having a boss* or *ornamentation in the form of a shell*, (cf. κόγχος II. 2), ψυκτήρ *PCair.Zen*.327.103 (iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*1444*Aa*;6, 11 (ii B.C.).

κόδαλα· ἰχθῦς, κεστρεύς, Hsch.

κοδαλεύομαι, = ἐνδομυχῶ, *to be a stay-at-home, 'loafer'*, Id.

κοδομεία, ἡ, *barley-roasting*, Poll.1.246.

κοδομεῖον, τό, *vessel for roasting barley*, Id.6.64 (pl. written κοδομία, Hsch.).

κοδομεύς, έως, ὁ, *one who roasts barley*, Hsch., **-εύτρια,** Poll.1.246, Phot.

κοδομεύω, *roast barley*, Hsch.

κοδομή, ἡ, = ἡ -εύουσα, Poll.6.64, cf. 10.109 (pl.); ὄνομα θεραπαίνης, Hsch., Phot.

κοδομήϊον, τό, = κοδομεῖον, Suid.

κοδράντης, ου, ὁ, = Lat. *quadrans*, = ¼ *of an as*, Ev.Matt.5.26.

Κόδρος, ὁ, *Codrus*, legendary King of Athens: hence Κόδροι, οἱ, of *old-fashioned persons*, Hsch. cf. Myc. *ko-do-ro*, pers. n.

κοδύμᾱλον [ῠ], τό, *quince* or *medlar*, Alcm.100 P. = κυδώνιον, Hsch., who has **κοδώνεα,** τά, *winter figs*, or a kind of κάρυα Περσικά Hsch.

II. οἱ δὲ ἄνθους εἶδος, οἱ δὲ κόσμος περιτραχήλιος Hsch.

κοέω, contr. **κοῶ,** *mark, perceive, hear*, ἄστρωτος εὕδω καὶ τὰ μὲν πρᾶτ' οὐ κοῶ Epich.35 (prob.); σὺ δ' οὐ κοεῖς Anacr.4.14; κοεῖν Hellad. in Phot.*Bibl*.p.531 B.; ἐκόησεν τοὔνεκεν .. Call.*Fr*.53, cf. Sch.Ar.*Eq*.198: etym. of Κοῖος, Corn.*ND*17: also (from **κοάω**) κοᾷ· ἀκούει, πεύθεται, and ἐκοᾶμες· ἠκούσαμεν, ἐπυθόμεθα, Hsch.; ἔκομεν (sic) .. ᾐσθόμεθα, Id. (κοϝ-, cf. Skt. *kavís* 'wise', Lat. *caveo*.)

Κόης, v. Κοίης.

κοθᾰρός, κόθαρσις, v. καθαρός, κάθαρσις.

κοθεῖ· αἰσθάνεται, νοεῖ, Hsch.

κόθημα, τό, = αἰδοῖον, Id.

κόθορνος, ὁ, *buskin, high boot*, Hdt.1.155, 6.125, Ar.*Lys*.657, Lysipp.2, etc.; worn by tragic actors in heroic characters: hence,

2. emblem of Tragedy in the person of Dionysus, Ar.*Ra*.47, 557.

3. since the buskins might be worn on either foot, ὁ Κόθορνος, nickname for a *trimmer* or *timeserver*, such as Theramenes, X.*HG*2.3.31: prov., εὐμεταβολώτερος κοθόρνου Zen.3.93, etc.

κοθοῦριν· ἀλώπεκα, Hsch.; cf. κόλουρις.

κόθουρος, ον, dub.sens., epith., of drones (κηφῆνες), Hes.*Op*.304.

κοθώ, οῦς, ἡ, = βλάβη, Hsch.

κοΐ, onomatop., to express the *squeaking* of young pigs, Ar.*Ach*.780, cf. Hdn.Gr.1.505.

κοία, ἡ, expld. by Hsch., etc., as *balls* or *stones*, κοίας ἐκ χειρῶν σκόπελον μέτα ῥιπτάζουσιν Antim.89 Wy.

II. = κλέψημα (sic), Hsch.

κοιάζω, = ἐνεχυράζω, Hsch.; cf. κωάζειν.

κοιαίστωρ, ορος, ὁ, v. κουαίστωρ.

κοιακτήρ, v. κοακτήρ.

κοίας· στρογγύλος Theognost.*Can*.21.

κοίβινος, = *covinnus*, *Gloss*.

κοιγά· κοῖλα, Hsch.

κοίδιον, τό, written for κῴδιον, *PCair.Zen*.20 (iii B.C.).

κοΐζω, *cry* κοΐ, *squeak like a young pig*, Ar.*Ach*.746.

κοίῃ, Ion. for ποίᾳ, dat. sg. fem. of ποῖος (q.v.).

Κοιηΐς, ΐδος, ἡ, = Κοιογενής, dub.l. in Call.*Del*.150: **Κοιαντίς,** Orph.*H*.35.2.

Κοίης or **Κόης,** ου, ὁ, priest in the mysteries of Samothrace, Hsch., who also has **κοιᾶται·** ἱερᾶται, **κοιώσατο·** ἀφιερώσατο, καθιερώσατο.

κοϊκᾶς, ὁ, *maker of baskets from palm-leaves*, *PLaur*.24 (*ZPE* 35.111–2, iii A.D.; cf. κοΐξ).

κοΐκινος, η, ον, (κοΐξ) *made of palm-leaves*, Str.17.2.5; cf. κοῦκι.

κοΐκιον, τό, *basket*, *PWash.Univ*.30.6, *POsl*.159.13 (both iii A.D.); cf. κοΐξ.

κοικύλλω, *look gaping about*, Ar.*Th*.852, dub. in Demetr.Lac.1014p.92 F.

κοιλαγγίτας, α, ὁ, *deep gorge*, *IG*5(2).444 (Megalopolis).

κοιλαίνω, aor. ἐκοίληνα Hdt.2.73; Att. ἐκοίλᾱνα Th.4.100:—Med., Ep. aor. κοιλήνατο Nonn.*D*.12.332:—Pass., aor. ἐκοιλάνθην Hp.*Epid*.7.52: pf. κεκοίλασμαι Id.*Medic*.11; -αμμαι *EM*233.51: (κοῖλος):—*hollow, scoop out*, τὸ ᾠόν Hdt. l.c.; πέτρην κοιλαίνει ῥανὶς ὕδατος ἐνδελεχείῃ Choeril.10; κ. δένδρα, of the woodpecker, Arist.*HA*614ᵇ14; κ. χῶμα, i.e. *dig* a grave, Theoc.23.43; κ. τὰς χεῖρας Ath.11.479a; κ. ὄμματα *APl*.4.142, cf. Opp.*H*.4.19; ἕλκος Numen. in *Suppl.Hell*.590:—Pass., *to be* or *become hollow*, ἔντοσθε, of ulcers, Hp.*Medic*. l.c.; ὀφθαλμοὶ κ. Id.*Acut*.30; κ. κατὰ τὸν κενεῶνα καὶ κατὰ τὰ ἄρθρα Id.*Art*.52; of poor timber, *go into holes*, Thphr.*HP*3.12.1.

b. *open the recesses of*, μή ποτε κοιλήνῃς Παφίῃ νόον *AP*9.443 (Paul. Sil.).

II. *make empty, make poor*, Lyc.772.

2. *allow to lapse*, of payments, *BGU*1156.18 (i B.C.), *PSI*4.287.16 (iv A.D.), etc.

κοιλαῖος, α, ον, = κοῖλος, Gal.18(2).568.

κοιλανσις, εως, ἡ, *hollowing*, Alex.Aphr.*in SE*105.10, Paul.Aeg.6.90, Eust.159.35 (pl.).

κοιλάς, άδος, ἡ, Subst., *hollow*, δρυός Ps.-Phoc.173, cf. Thphr.*Fr*.169; in a wall, LXXLe.14.37; in a rock, Str.12.3.11; *deep valley*, Pl.*Epigr*.5.6, LXXGe.14.8, al., *BGU*995 iii 4 (ii B.C.), *SIG*827 iii 11 (Delph., ii A.D.), Plb.5.44.7, D.S.3.15.

II. Adj., fem. of κοῖλος, νεφέλαι Thphr.*Sign*.51 (nisi leg. κηλ-); εὐνή Tryph.194.

κοιλᾰσία, ἡ, in pl., *indentations* in beams, Hero *Bel*.104.2.

κοιλασμα, ατος, τό, *hollow*, of a pit hollowed out as trap, LXXIs.8.14; *groove*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.182.7, Ath.Mech.36.6; *interior* of a lamp, Hero *Spir*.2.22.

κοιλέμβολον, τό, *hollow wedge*, as an order of battle, Ael.*Tact*.37.7, Arr.*Tact*.29.6:—Adj. **-έμβολος,** ον, Ascl.*Tact*.11.5.

Κοίλη, ἡ, v. κοῖλος I. 2.

κοιλήπατα, τά, *giblets of poultry*, *Gloss*.

κοιλία, Ion. **-η,** ἡ, (κοῖλος) *cavity of the body*, i.e. *thorax with abdomen*, Hp.*Art*.46 (including ἡ ἄνω κ., = *thorax*, ἡ κάτω, = *abdomen*, acc. to Gal.15.896); τὰ κατὰ κ. νουσήματα diseases of the *thoracic cavity*, Hp.*Aff*.6.

2. *belly*, *abdomen*, Hdt.2.87, *IG*4(1).122.32 (Epid.), etc.: specified as ἡ κάτω κ. Ar.*Ra*.485, Hp.*Ulc*.3, Pl.*Ti*.73a, 85e, Arist.*Somn*.456[a]3, *PA*650[a]13, etc.; opp. ἡ ἄνω κ., *stomach*, Pl.*Ti*.85e, Arist.*PA* l.c.; κ. alone freq. = *stomach*, Id.*HA*489[a]2, etc.; of birds, Id.*PA*674[b]22; also, *paunch* or *rumen* of animals, Id.*HA*507[b]5: hence, of gluttons, δουλεύειν τῇ ἑαυτῶν κ. Ep.Rom.16.18, cf. Ep.Phil.3.19.

3. *intestines*, κ. κείνη Hdt.2.40, cf. 86, 92, etc.; of animals, κ. ὑεία pig's *tripe*, Ar.*Eq*.356; κοιλίας ἥμισυ *SIG*1025.51 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.): pl., *tripe and puddings*, Ar.*Eq*.160, *Pl*.1169.

b. phrases, κ. σκληρὰν ἔχειν to be costive, Theopomp.Com.62.2; κατὰ κοιλίαν νοσεῖν *Com.Adesp*.730; τὴν κ. λύειν to relax the *bowels*, Arist.*Pr*.863[b]29, 864[b]14; αἱ κ. λύονται, ἀναλύονται, ib.947[b]13, *GA*728[a]15; εὔλυτοί [εἰσι] Id.*Pr*.876[b]31; ἐὰν ἡ κ. στῇ Id.*HA*588[a]7; κ. καταρραγεῖσα Hp.*Coac*.126; [οἶνος] κοιλίας μαλακτικός, κοιλίας ἐφεκτικά, Mnesith.ap.Ath.1.33b, 2.59c; κ. ἐκλύειν, ὑπάγειν, μαλάσσειν, Dsc.2.72, 163, 171; κ. ῥέουσαι D.S.5.41.

4. *excrement*, esp. in pl., κ. συνεστηκυῖαι *excrements* of firm consistency, Hp.*Aër*.10; opp. κ. ἐφυγραινόμεναι Id.*Epid*.1.10; κ. ὑγρή Id.*Prorrh*.1.38; στερεή, σκληρή, Id.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)56, *Epid*.4.23; οὔρησις καὶ κ. ἀχρόως ibid.

II. any *cavity* in the body, *ventricle, chamber*, as in the *lungs, heart, liver, brain*, κ. αἱ τὸ πνεῦμα δεχόμεναι καὶ προπέμπουσαι Id.*Art*.41; ἡ δὲ καρδία ἔχει μὲν τρεῖς κ. Arist.*HA*496[a]4, cf. 513[a]27.

2. *socket* of a bone, Hp.*Art*.61.

3. supposed *cavities inside the muscles*, Erasistr.ap.Gal.4.375, 707, Antyll.ap.Orib.8.6.30, 7.9.4; cf. νηδύς.

4. *womb*, Hp.*Mul*.1.38, al., Ev.Jo.3.4, meton., *offspring*, *Orac.Tiburt*.148.

III. any *hollow* or *cavity*, in the earth, Arist.*Mete*.349[b]4, 350[b]23, al.; in the clouds, ib.369[b]2, al.; of a gulf, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.40.

IV. perh. finger-*tip*, Aret.*SD*1.8 (pl.).

κοιλιακός, ή, όν, *of the bowels*, ἀρρώστημα Plu.*Ant*.49; διάθεσις Gal.8.388; τὰ κ. Dsc.1.42.

II. of persons, *suffering in the bowels*, ib.73, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.30, Philagr.ib.5.20.2, Plu.2.101c, Gal.6.525.

κοιλιαλγέω, *have pain in the bowels*, Id.14.467.

κοιλιαργία, ἡ, by dissim. for κοιλιαλγία, *pain in the bowels*, *Rev.Ét.Gr*.41.74 (Damascus).

κοιλίας, gloss on κοστίας, Hsch.

κοιλίδιον, τό, Dim. of κοιλία, Str.14.5.14, dub. in Hsch. s.v. κόλαβρον; written κυλίδιον, *Sammelb*.1941 (iv A.D.), *PLond*.3.1259.38 (iv A.D.).

κοιλιοδαίμων, ονος, ὁ and ἡ, *one who makes a god of his belly*, of a parasite, Eup.172, cf. Ael.*Fr*.109, Ath.3.97c.

κοιλιοδεσμος, ὁ, *bellyband*, *Gloss*.

κοιλιολῠσία, ἡ, (λύω) *emptying of the bowels*, περὶ κ. γίνεσθαι, Cic.*Att*.10.13.1, cf. Sor.1.46, *AB*323.

κοιλιολῠτέω, *empty one's bowels*, Hsch. s.v. βδέλεσθαι.

κοιλιολῠτικός, ή, όν, *laxative*, *Gp*.10.51 tit.

κοιλιον, τό, perh. = κοῖλον (v. κοῖλος IV 1), point in a boundary, κατὰ τὸ κ. *Inscr.Cret*.1.v 19*B*23 (Arcades, i B.C.).

κοιλιοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *tripe-seller*, Ar.*Eq*.200.

κοιλιοστροφία, ἡ, *colic*, Sch.Nic.*Al*.597.

κοιλιόστροφος, ον, *colicky*, Sch.Nic.*Al*.597a Ge.

κοιλίσκος, ὁ, *scoop-shaped knife*, for surgical uses, Gal.10.445, Id.ap.Orib.46.21.17, Paul.Aeg.6.90 (κυκλίσκος is v.l. in Gal. l.c. and an unnecessary conjecture in Orib., Paul.Aeg. ll.cc.):—Adj. **κοιλισκωτός,** ἐκκοπεύς Paul.Aeg. l.c. (v.l. κοκλισκωτός).

κοιλῖτική (sc. νόσος), ἡ, disease *in the bowels*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.2.161*.

κοιλιώδης, ες, *like a belly*, ὑποδοχαί Arist.*PA*678[b]30.

κοιλιωσις, v. κοίλωσις.

κοιλογάστωρ, αρος, ὁ, ἡ, (γαστήρ) *hollow-bellied, hungry*, A.*Th*.1040: metaph., κ. κύκλος, of a *hollow* shield, ib.496.

κοιλογένειος, ον, *with a dimple in the chin*, *PPetr*.3p.26 (iii B.C.), *PGrenf*.1.10.13, 1.34.4 (ii B.C.).

κοιλογώνιος, ον, *having a re-entrant angle*, Zenodor. ap.Procl.*in Euc*.p.165 F.

κοιλοκρότᾰφος, ον, *with hollow temples*, Aret.*SD*2.7.

κοιλομισχος, ον, *with hollow stalk*, Thphr.*HP*3.7.5.

κοιλοπεδος, ον, *lying in a hollow*, νάπος Pi.*P*.5.39.

κοιλοπίτυξ· ὁπλίτης (fort. -πήληξ), τινὲς δὲ ὀϊστός, Hsch.

κοιλοποιέομαι, = κοιλαίνω II. 2, μηδένα μῆνα *BGU*1134.13 (i B.C.).

κοιλοριζών, = πάναξ, Theognost.*Can*.21.

κοῖλος, η, ον, Aeol. and Ion. κοίϊλος, prob. in Alc.15.5, Mimn.12.6; **κόϊλος,** α, ον, Anacr.9 (Comp. -ώτερα), cf. A.D.*Pron*.87.5, Hdn.Gr.2.927:—*hollow*, Hom. mostly as epith. of ships, κ. νῆες Il.1.26, al. (later κ. ναῦς *hold* of the ship, Hdt.8.119, X.*HG*1.6.19, D.32.5; so ἡ κ. alone, Theoc.22.12, Callix.1; τὰ κ. App.*BC*5.107); κ. λόχος, κ. δόρυ, of the Trojan horse, Od.4.277, 8.507; κ. σπέος 12.93; κ. τέτρα A.*Eu*.23, S.*Ph*.1081 (lyr.); κ. κάπετος, of a grave, Il.24.797, S.*Aj*.1165 (anap.), cf. *Ant*.1205; κ. τάφρος E.*Alc*.898 (anap.); κ. νάρθηξ Hes.*Op*.52; ἄχερδος S.*OC*1596; κ. φλέψ *vena cava*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.3, Gal.2.786, 4.668; σφόνδυλος κ. Pl.*R*.616d; of vessels, ἀγγήϊα Hdt.4.2; κρατήρ S.*OC*1593; ζύγαστρον Id.*Tr*.692; κύλικος .. κοῖλον κύτος Pl.Com.189; κ. ἄργυρος καὶ χρυσός silver and gold *plate*, Theopomp.Hist.283a, cf. S.*Fr*.378, Arist.*Oec*.1350[b]23, etc.; κ. ἐκκοπείς Gal.10.445; νόμισμα κ. dub.sens. in Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*11.18; *sunk*, γράψαι εἰς σανίδα κοῖλα γράμματα *SIG*1011.15 (Chalcedon, iii/ii B.C.), cf. Longin.*Rh*.p.199 H. (but κ. γραμμή *curved* line, Hero *Bel*.75.15); *curved*, perh. *hollow*, κλῇθρα S.*OT*1262; σταθμὰ θυράων Theoc.24.15, ἀλέαν εἰς τὸ θύρωμα κοίλαν *curved* canopy, *Rev.Arch*.22.63 (Callatis, iii B.C.); κ. ὑποδήματα boots that reach to mid-leg, *Inscr.Délos*1417*Ai*102 (ii B.C.), Ael.*NA*6.23 (κοῖλα ποσσὶν ὑποδέδεσθε Ezek.*Exag*.181, cf. Poll.7.84); κ. δέμνια *empty* bed, S.*Tr*.901; κ. χείρ, of a beggar, *AP*12.212 (Strat.); κ. ἱστίον Poll.1.107; κοῖλος μήν *short* month, Gem.8.3, cf. κοιλοποιέομαι, κοῖλος II 3: Comp., -ότερος ὄλμοῦ Epich.81.

2. of Places, *lying in a hollow* or *forming a hollow*, κ. Λακεδαίμων *the vale of* L., Od.4.1; κ. Θεσσαλίη Hdt.7.129; κ. Ἄργος S.*OC*378, 1387; Αὐλίδος κ. μυχοί E.*IA*1600; κ. τόποι Plb.3.18.10: as pr. n., Κ. Συρία the district between Lebanon and Anti Lebanon, Id.1.3.1. etc.; τὰ Κ. τῆς Εὐβοίης Hdt.8.13; ἡ Κ. the *valley* of the Ilissus, name of Attic deme, Id.6.103, etc.: Comp., κοιλότερα τῆς κάτωθεν χώρας Arist.*Mete*.352[b]33.

b. κ. λιμήν harbour *lying between high cliffs*, Od.10.92: κ. αἰγιαλός *embayed* beach, 22.385; ἐν τῷ κ. καὶ μυχῷ τοῦ λιμένος Th.7.52.

c. κ. ὁδός *hollow* way, Il.23.419; κ. ἄγυια Pi.*O*.9.34.

d. κ. ποταμός a river *nearly empty* of water, Th.7.84; τοῦ ποταμοῦ κοίλου ῥυέντος Socr.ap.Ath.9.288a; but κ. ποταμός *with deep bed*, Plb.21.37.4.

e. τὰ κ. καὶ τὰ δασέα *ravines* grown with copsewood, Ar.*Nu*.325.

3. κ. ἅλς, θάλασσα, the sea *full of hollows*, i.e. *with a heavy swell* on, A.R.2.595, Plb.1.60.6.

4. κ. νοσήματα *internal* complaints, Philostr.*VA*3.44.

II. metaph.,

1. of the voice, *hollow*, κόχλον ἑλὼν μυκήσατο κοῖλον Theoc.22.75 (though here κοῖλον may agree with κόχηον); φθέγγεσθαι κ. καὶ βαρύ Luc.*Ner*.6, Philostr.*VA*3.38; ὁ -ότατος τῶν φθόγγων Aristid. Quint.1.10.

2. Philos., *hollow, empty, void of content*, αἱ κ. ἐνέργειαι, opp. αἱ ἀμείνους, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.170 A.: more freq. in Comp., κοιλοτέρα θεωρία, ζωή, ib.pp.67, 68 A.; τὰ -ότερα, opp. τὰ ὑπέρτερα, ib.p.143 A., cf. Dam.*Pr*.96; χωρῶν πρὸς τὸ κ. ib.379.

3. ἡμέραν κ. ποιεῖσθαι *allow payments to lapse* for a day (cf. κοιλαίνω II. 2), *BGU*1136.5 (i B.C.); οὐδεμίαν δόσιν κ. ποιεῖσθαι ib. 1146.15 (i B.C.).

III. *concave*, τὸ κ., opp. τὸ κυρτόν, Arist.*Ph*.222^{b}3, *EN*1102^{a}31; κοῖλα καὶ ἐσέχοντα Philostr.*Im*.2.20; of military formations, Ascl.*Tact*.11.1.

IV. Subst. κοῖλον, τό, *hollow, cavity*, Pl.*Phd*.109b, al.; esp. of *cavities* in the body, τὰ κ. γαστρός E.*Ph*.1411; τὰ κ. [τῆς καρδίας] the *ventricles*, Arist.*HA*496^{a}13; τὸ κ. τῶν νεφρῶν ib.497^{a}11; τὸ τῶν χειρῶν κ. Apollod.ap.Ath.11.479a; τὸ κ. τοῦ .. ποδός Hp.*Epid*.5.48: prov., τὸ κ. τοῦ ποδὸς δεῖξαι to show ‘a clean pair of heels’, Hsch.; τὰ κ. τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν, τοῦ προσώπου, Hp.*Mul*.2.119, *Nat.Mul*.9 codd. (sed leg. κύλα); τὰ κ. alone, *hollows of the side, flanks*, like κενεών, Arist.*HA*630^{a}3.

2. κοῖλος· θυρεών, οὐκ ἔχων θύρας, Hsch.

κοιλοσταθμέω, *provide with a coffered ceiling* or *panels*, οἶκον κέδροις LXX3Ki.6.9; ξύλοις ἔσωθεν ib.15

κοιλοσταθμος, ον, *with curved or hollow supports*, precise signf. uncertain, but app. of wood, οἶκοι ib.Hg.1.4; *with wooden frames*, θυρίδας κοιλοστάθμους *PPetr*.3p.143 (iii B.C.) *PCair.Zen*.764.3 (iii B.C.):—Subst. **-σταθμος,** ὁ, *curved* or *hollow door-jamb*, τὸν κ. τοῦ ναοῦ .. ποιῆσαι *IG*11(2).287 *A* 96 (Delos, iii B.C.):—also **-σταθμον,** τό, ib. *B* 146, *PMich.Zen*.38.9, 20 (iii B.C.).

κοιλοστομία, ἡ, *hollowness of voice*, Quint.1.5.32.

κοιλοσυρτος· ὁ χωλός, Suid.

κοιλοσώματος, ον, *hollow-bodied*, κύτος Antiph.52.2.

κοιλότης, ητος, ἡ, *hollowness*: *a hollow*, τῆς γῆς Arist.*Mete*.354^{a}12, cf. *HA*529 21, Thphr.*Vent*.30; κ. ὀρέων LXXWi.17.19; κ. ἐν ῥινί, = σιμότης, Them.*in Ph*.42.3.

II. *concavity*, Arist.*Metaph*.1025^{b}33; *concave moulding* in architecture, Procop.*Ecphr*p.157 B. (pl.).

III. metaph., *shortage of cash*, Phld.*Oec*.p.71 J.

κοιλουργός, ὁ, *maker of hollow ware*, perh. of gold and silver, *PSAAthen.*1.1 (iii B.C.); ‹κοϝιλοϝοργός, Myc. *ko-wi-ro-wo-ko*.

κοιλοφθαλμία, ἡ, *sunkenness of eyes*, Phryn.Com.77.

κοιλοφθαλμιάω, *have sunken eyes*, Cratin.288, Gal.6.444, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.98, Orib.*Eup*.1.13.

κοιλοφθαλμος, ον, *hollow-eyed*, X.*Eq*.1.9, Arist.*Phgn*.811^{b}25, *PLond*.1.3 (ii B.C.), Poll.1.191, 2.62.

κοιλοφῠής, ές, *hollow by nature, hollow*, Opp.*H*.4.653.

κοιλοφυλλος, ον, *hollow-leaved*, Thphr.*HP*1.10.8.

κοιλοφωνος, ον, *hollowvoiced*, Hsch. s.v. ληκυθιστής. Adv. -νως, λαρυγγίζειν Phld.*Rh*.1.200 S.

κοιλοχείλης, ες, *hollow-rimmed*, κύμβαλα *AP*6.94 (Phil.).

κοιλόω, *hollow out*, in Pass., κεκοιλωμένον ἔδαφος Dsc.3.48; τὰ κεκοιλωμένα τῆς πέτρρας D.S.3.13.

κοιλώδης, ες, *cavernous*, φάραγξ Babr.20.2; δίφροι Suid. s.v. χαμαίζηλοι.

κοιλωμα, ατος, τό, *hollow, cavity*, Arist.*Spir*.483^{b}23, *Mu*.395^{b}34 (pl.), Anon.Lond.23.20 (pl.), Thphr.*HP*3.8.3 (pl.), Babr.86.1, Ruf.*Onom*.145; [τοῦ νώτου] *PMag.Par*.1.1846; τὰ κ. τῶν νεφῶν Epicur.*Ep*.2p.44 U., cf. 1p.9 U., of the black cavity or cup in the infundibulum of the teeth of horses, *Gp*.16.1.16.

2. *basin* into which rivers discharge, Plb.4.39.2 (pl.), 8; *bed* of a torrent, Id.4.70.7: generally, of *hollow place, low-lying land*, LXXGe.23.2, Agatharch.32; κ. ἔμβροχον *BGU*571.12 (ii A.D.); *excavation*, *PPetr*.2p.43 (pl., iii B.C.).

II. *ulcer* on the cornea, Gal.14.773, Aët.7.29.

III. Astrol., = ταπείνωμα, Paul.Al. *A* 2, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).243 (pl.).

IV. metaph., τὰ κ. τῆς εὐτυχίας *weak points* in .., Phld.*Vit*.p.12 J.

κοιλῶνυξ, ῠχος, ὁ, ἡ, *hollow-hoofed*, ἵπποι Stesich.49.

κοιλῶπαν· περίζωμα, Hsch.

κοιλώπης, ες, *holloweyed*, κοιλώπεες αὐγαί *hollow* eyes, Nic.*Al*.442:—fem. -ῶπις, ιδος, in general sense, = sq., πέτρα *AP*6.219.5 (Antip.).

κοιλωπός, όν, *hollow to look at*: *hollow*, ἀγμός E.*IT*263.

κοιλωσις, εως, ἡ, *cavity*, Hp.*Carn*.15, Sor.1.82; *hollowing out*, of flutes, Nicom.*Harm*.4, 10 (pl., κοιλιώσ- codd.).

κοιλωτεα, prob. = κολουτέα, Hsch.

κοιμάω, fut. -ήσω, Dor. -άσω [ᾱ]: aor. ἐκοίμησα, Ep. κοίμησα Od.12.372:—Med., imper. κοιμοῦ CIJud.1.281, cf.150, fut. -ήσομαι *OGI*383.43 (Commagene, i B.C.), D.H.4.64, Luc.*DDeor*.4.4, etc.: Ep. aor. κοιμήσατο, -αντο, Il.11.241, 1.476:—Pass., fut. -ηθήσομαι S.*Fr*.574.6, Luc.*Asin*.40, Alciphr.1.37.3. etc.: aor. ἐκοιμήθην Od.14.411, al., E.*Andr*.390, Pl.*R*.571e, etc.: pf. κεκοίμημαι *AP*7.345, Luc.*Gall*.6:—*lull, put to sleep*, κοίμησον .. Ζηνὸς ὑπ' ὀφρύσιν ὄσσε φαεινώ Il.14.236; ἦ με .. κοιμήσατε νηλέϊ ὕπνῳ Od.12.372; βλέφαρα μὴ κοιμῶν ὕπνῳ A.*Th*.3; *put to bed*, τὸν δ' αὐτοῦ κοίμησε Od.3.397; of a hind, ἐν ξυλόχῳ .. νεβροὺς κοιμήσασα 4.336.

2. metaph., *still, calm*, ἀνέμους, κύματα, Il.12.281, Od.12.169; φλόγα A.*Ag*.597; κύματος μένος Id.*Eu*.832, εὔφημον .. κοίμησον στόμα Id.*Ag*.1247; also, *soothe, assuage*, κοίμησον δ' ὀδύνας Il.16.524; ᾧ (sc. φύλλῳ) κοιμῶ τόδ' ἕλκος S.*Ph*.650.

II. Med. and Pass., *fall asleep, go to bed*, Il.1.476, al., Hdt.1.9, etc.; of animals, *lie down*, κατὰ ἤθεα κοιμηθῆναι Od.14.411: c. acc. cogn., ποῖόν τινα ὕπνον ἐκοιμῶ; X.*Hier*.6.7; βαθὺν κοιμηθῆναι (sc. ὕπνον) Luc.*DMar*.2.3.

2. metaph. ὅπως ἂν κοιμηθῇ [τὸ ἐπιθυμητικόν] Pl. l.c.

3. of the sleep of death, κοιμήσατο χάλκεον ὕπνον Il.11.241; ἱερὸν ὕπνον κ. Call.*Ep*.11.2: abs., *fall asleep, die*, S.*El*.509 (lyr.), Aeschrio l.c.; ἐκοιμήθη μετὰ τῶν πατέρων LXX3Ki.2.10, al., cf. *PFay*.22.28 (i A.D.), Ev.Matt.27.52, Ev.Jo.11.11, etc.; in epitaphs, *IG*14.1683, etc.; κ. τὸν αἰώνιον ὕπνον ib.929; κοιμοῦ CIJud.1.281 (κομοῦ ib. 150).

4. κοιμῶντο .. παρὰ μνηστῇς ἀλόχοισι Il.6.246, cf. 250: hence, of sexual intercourse, *lie with* another, Od.8.295, Pi.*I*.8(7).23; οὔ τινι κοιμηθεῖσα Hes.*Th*.213; παρά τινι Hdt.3.68; σὺν δεσπόταισι E. l.c. μετά τινος Timocl.22.2; ἀπὸ γυναικὸς ἀνὴρ τὰν νύκτα κοιμαθές *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.157 (Cyrene).

5. *keep watch at night*, A.*Ag*.2, X.*Cyr*.1.2.4, 9, *POxy*.933.25 (ii A.D.), etc.

6. of things, *remain during the night*, οὐ μὴ κοιμηθήσεται ὁ μισθὸς παρά σοι ἕως πρωί LXXLe.19.13; ἡ κιβωτὸς ἐκοιμήθη ἐκεῖ ib.Jo.6.10.

7. c. acc., *dream of*, μέταλλα χρύσεια Luc.*Gall*.6.

κοιμήθρα, ἡ, *sleeping-place*, Suid. s.v. ἰαυθμοί.

κοιμημα, ατος, τό, *sleep*, in pl., S.*Ichn*.268; κ. αὐτογέννητα *intercourse* of the mother with her own child, Id.*Ant*.864 (lyr.): sg., Erot. s.v. κωματώδεες.

κοιμησις, εως, ἡ, *lying down to sleep*, κοιμήσεις ἐπὶ θύραις Pl.*Smp*.183a; ἡ κ. τοῦ ὕπνου Ev.Jo.11.13.

II. the *sleep of death*, LXXSi.46.19, 48.13, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.242.30 (Carthage, iii A.D.).

2. *laying to rest*, or *resting-place* i.e. tomb, κύμεσις Εὐφημίας δούλης Mitchell *N. Galatia*468; κύμησις ib.469.

κοιμητηρία, ἡ, = κοιμητήριον, *EM*550.56.

κοιμητήριον, τό, *dormitory* for performing incubation in a temple, *SEG*31.416 (Oropus, iv B.C.), Dosiad.ap.Ath.4.143c.

II. *burial-place*, *SEG*26.434, etc.,29.250, 31.286 (all Chr.); sp. κυμ- *SEG*31.263, ib. 34.238 (-ιν), *INikaia*284.

κοιμητικῶς, Adv. *sleepily*, κ. ἔχειν *EM*485.18.

κοιμητρον, τό, *bed*, Sm.Jd.4.18.

κοιμίζω, post-Hom., = κοιμάω, *put to sleep*, κ. ὄμμα E.*Rh*.826 (lyr.); σὲ .. ἐκοίμισεν᾽ Ἀδρήστεια λείκνῳ ἐνὶ χρυσέῳ Call.*Jov*.47; *harbour for the night*, οἶκος ἐν ᾧ τοὺς ζένους κοιμίζουσιν Dosiad.ap.Ath.4.143c, cf. LXX3Ki.3.20; *still, calm*, ἄημα πνευμάτων ἐκοίμισε στένοντα πόντον, i.e. the winds *suffered* the sea *to rest*—by ceasing, S.*Aj*.674; θάλασσαν ἀγρίαν ἐκοίμισαν (sc. οἱ δαίμονες) *AP*9.290 (Phil.): metaph., κ. τὸν λύχνον *put* it *out*, Nicopho7; μεγαλαγορίαν κ. *lay* pride *to sleep, quench, stifle* it, E.*Ph*.184 (lyr.); κ. θυμόν Pl.*Lg*.873a; τὰς λύπας X.*Smp*.2.24; πόθον *AP*12.19* (Mel.); ἐλπίδας οὐ θάλαμος κοίμισεν, ἀλλὰ τάφος ib.7.183 (Parmen.):—Pass., παῖς κοιμίζεται E.*Hec*.826; τὸ θηριῶδες κ. Pl.*R*.591b.

2. of the sleep of death, καλῶ δ᾽ .. Ἑρμῆν χθόνιον εὖ με κοιμίσαι S.*Aj*.832; Τιτάνων γενεὰν .. Ζεὺς κοιμίζει φλογμῷ E.*Hec*.473 (lyr.), cf. *Hipp*.1386 (lyr.):—Med., κοίμισαί μ᾽ ἐς Ἅιδου Id.*Tr*.594 (lyr.).

3. Gramm., *soften the accent* (from acute to grave), Sch.D.T.p.23 H., Sch.Il.7.334; cf. sq. II.

κοιμῐσις, εως, ἡ, *putting to sleep*, *IG*12(5).329 (Paros, unless written for -ησις).

II. *softening of the accent*, Sch.D.T.p.23 H.: **-ισμός,** ὁ, ibid.

κοιμιστής, οῦ, Dor. **-τᾶς,** ὁ, *one who puts to bed*, metaph., λύχνος *AP*12.50 (Asclep.).

κοιμιατικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for putting to sleep*, Sch.Il.3.382.

κοινάζω, *participate* in, w. gen. *SEG*37.340.4 (Mantinea, iv B.C.).

κοινάν, ᾶνος, ὁ, Dor. and Arc. for κοινών, Pi.*P*.3.28, *IG* (1).334.4 (Locr., v B.C.), 5(2).6.21 (Tagea, iv B.C.).

κοινᾱνέω, Dor. for κοινωνέω, Foed.Dor.ap.Th.5.79, *SEG*12.371.24 (Thelphoussan inscr. at Cos, iii B.C.).

κοινᾱνία, = κοινωνία, Aesar.ap.Stob.1.49.27; perh. to be read in Pi.*P*.1.97.

κοινᾱνικός, = κοινωνικός, Archyt.ap.Stob.1.48.6.

κοινάριον, τό, Dim. of κοινόν (v. κοινός A. VIII), in form *cynarium*, *CIL*13.10021.199.

κοινάσομαι, κοινάσας, Dor. for κοινώσ-; v. κοινόω.

κοινεῖον, τό, *common hall*, *Test.Epict*.4.30.

2. *association, club*, *IG*12(3).104.12 (Nisyros).

3. *brothel*, Hdn.Gr.1.372, *Bull.Soc.Arch.Alex*.6.282 (iii A.D.), Hsch. (κοινίον cod.); cf. ξυνεῖον.

II. *common fund*, *BCH*78.322.17 (Ceos, iii B.C.), *IG*4.757 *A* 44 (Troezen): pl., ib. *B* 2, al.

κοινεών, ῶνος, ὁ, = form of κοινών, prob. in E.*HF*149, 340.

κοινῇ, v. κοινός B. II.

κοινισμός, ὁ, *mixture of dialects*, v.l. in Quint.8.3.59.

κοινοβῐάρχης, ου, ὁ, *head of a* κοινόβιον, *PMasp*.151.149 (vi A.D.).

κοινόβῐος, ον, *living in community with others*, Ptol.*Tetr*.119, Iamb.*VP*5.29.

II. as Subst. **κοινόβιον,** τό, *life in community*, dub.l. in Gell.1.9. fin.

2. *monastery*, Just.*Nov*.123.36, al., *PSI*8.953.9 (vi A.D.).

κοινόβῐοτης, *consortium*, *Gloss*.

κοινοβίωσις, εως, ἡ, *cohabitation*, *PDura*32.10 (A.D. 254).

κοινοβουλευτικός, ή, όν, *deliberative*, Hippod.ap.Stob.4.1.94. **-έω,** *deliberate in common*, X.*Lac*.13.1:—Med., Hsch.

κοινοβουλης, ου, ὁ, = σύνεδρος, in pl., Id.

κοινοβουλία, ἡ, *common counsel*, Sch.Il.22.261 (pl.).

κοινοβουλιον, τό, *common council*, Plb.28.19.1, Str.8.7.3, *OGI*490.12 (Apamea, ii A.D.), 568.11 (Tlos, iii A.D.), etc.; *place of assembly*, App.*BC*1.51.

κοινοβουλος, ον, gloss on ξύμβουλος, Sch.Ar.*Th*.928.

II. Subst. -βουλος, ὁ, *member of local senate*, *TAM*4(1).42 (Nicomedia), *SEG*30.1534 (Lycia, after A.D. 152).

κοινοβωμία, ἡ, *community of altar*, of gods worshiped in common, ἀνάκτων τῶνδε κοινοβωμίαν σέβεσθε A.*Supp*.222.

κοινογάμια [γᾰ], ων, τά, *promiscuous concubinage*, Clearch.49.

κοινογενής, ές, *hybridizing*, opp. ἰδιογενής, φύσις Pl.*Plt*.265e.

κοινογονία, ἡ, *mixing of breeds*, opp. ἰδιογονία, ib.d.

κοινογρᾰφέω, *write* a word *in the ordinary way*, Eust.1553.28 (pass.).

κοινοδήμιον, τό, *common assembly of the people*, Hsch.

κοινοδημος, ον, *common to the people, public*, πανήγυρις Ph.1.678.

κοινοδίκιον [δῐ], τό, *common court in which matters in dispute between different cities were settled*, *GDI*5040.58 (Hierapytna); τῶν Κρηταιέων *IG*12(3).254 (Anaphe); to be read for -δίκαιον, Plb.22.15.4.

2. in Egypt, *court for disputes between Greeks and Egyptians*, *PEnteux*.65.19, al. (iii B.C.).

κοινοδῐκος, ον, *enjoying a common right*, Orac.ap.Phleg.1 J.

κοινοεργής, ές, *working in common*, μόρια Simp.*in Epict*.p.37 D.

κοινοθᾱκος, ον, perh. epith. of an ancestral tomb, *offering a common burial-place*, S.*fr*. 212.6.

κοινοθᾰνής, ές, *of common death*, κ. Μοιρῶν γήραϊ *IPE*2.91[1] (Panticap.).

κοινοθῡλᾰκέω, *have a common purse*, Ar.*Fr*.797.

κοινοκαθέτας· συνθηκοφύλακας, Hsch. (Perh. for -καταθ-).

κοινοκρᾱτηρόσκῠφος, ὁ, *filling his cup from the common bowl*, Cerc.4.16.

κοινολεκτέω, *use the language of common life*, κοινολεκτούμενα ἐπιρρήματα A.D.*Adv*.169.20, cf. *EM*184.11.

κοινολεκτος, ον, *in the language of common life*: Adv. -τως Sch.Theoc.6.18.

κοινολεκτρος, ὁ, ἡ, *bedfellow, consort*, A.*Ag*.1441: as Adj., δάμαρ Id.*Pr*.560 (lyr.).

κοινολεξία, ἡ, *ordinary language*, Serv. ad Verg.*A*.8.31, Eust.956.1.

κοινολεχής, ές, *paramour*, S.*El*.97 (anap.), cf. Eust.653.34.

κοινολογέομαι, fut. -ήσομαι Plb.21.39.2: aor. ἐκοινολογησάμην Hdt.6.23, Th.8.98, etc.: later aor. Pass. ἐκοινολογήθην Plb.2.5.4, al., *SIG*568.4 (Halasarna, iii B.C.): pf. κεκοινολόγημαι *OGI*315.37 (Pessinus, ii B.C.), D.C.49.41: plpf. ἐκεκοινολόγηντο Th.7.86: (λόγος):—*commune, take counsel with*, τινι Hdt.6.23, Th.8.98, etc.; πρός τινα Id.7.86, Plb.18.34.5, Jul.*Caes*.335c; κ. ἀλλήλοις περί τινος Arist.*Pol*.1268[b]7; πρός τινα ὑπέρ τινος Plb.10.42.4; κ. περί τινος *deliberate* on .., D.S.19.46; κ. πρὸς τὸ οὖς τινι Luc.*Deor.Conc*.1.

II. Pass., γράμματα-λογούμενα κατὰ μίμησιν signs *used with common* (i.e. direct) *significance*, opp. ἀλληγορούμενα, Porph.*VP*12.

κοινολογία, ἡ, *consultation*, Hp.*Praec*.8, *PFay*.12.15 (ii B.C.), Gal.8.151.

2. *discussion, conference*, Plb.2.8.7, al., Plu.*Ages*.25, al., Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.296.23; philosophical *dialogue*, Phld.*Rh*.1.109: pl., ib.243 S.

3. *communication by speech*, Iamb.*Myst*.7.4 (pl.).

4. in Magic, *use of* τὰ κοινά (cf. κοινός III. 4), *PMag.Par*.1.2080 (pl.).

II. = ἡ κοινὴ διάλεκτος, Phot.

κοινομετρέω, *measure corn-rent by agreement*, *POxy*.1689.35 (iii A.D.).

κοινομήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *having a common mother*, Theognost.*Can*.21.

κοινονοημοσύνη, ἡ, (νοέω) *regard for the feelings of others*, M.Ant.1.16.

κοινοπᾰθής, ές, *sympathetic, sociable*, ἔθη φιλάνθρωπα καὶ κ. D.H.1.41.

κοινοπᾰτωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *having the same father*, Philicus in *Suppl.Hell*.680.27.

κοινοπλοος, ον, contr. **-πλους,** ουν, *sailing in common*. ναὸς κ. ὁμιλία, i.e. shipmates, S.*Aj*.872.

κοινοποιέω, *make common property*, τὰ τῶν ἀγαθῶν ἔπαθλα Phld.*Rh*.1.217 S., cf. 2.256 S.; δόξαν Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.83.30:—Med., *regard as common*, *Inscr.Prien*.113.27 (i B.C.), al.:—Pass., *to be in common*, S.E.*P*.3.173.

2. *generalize*, λόγον Herm.*in Phdr*.p.128 A., Simp.*in Ph*.1275.6; κ. τὴν δόξαν αὐτῶν τοῖς περὶ Δημόκριτον *shows the common ground of* their view and that of D., Id.*in Cael*.617.22:—Med., Alex.Aphr.*in SE*17.13.

II. *communicate*, τὰ μυστήρια Sch.Ar.*Av*.1073.

κοινοποιός, όν, *creating community*, Dam.*Pr*.36.

κοινοπολῑτεία, ἡ, *citizenship of a* κοινόν or *league*, *SIG*22 *B* 12 (Vaxos, from Delphi, ii B.C.).

κοινοπορφῠροῦς, ᾶ, οῦν, *dyed with purple of inferior quality*, *CPR*21.17 (iii A.D.).

κοινοπους, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, *of common foot*, κ. παρουσία, i.e. the arrival *of persons all together*, S.*El*.1104.

κοινοπρᾱγέω, *act in common with, have dealings with*, c. dat., Plb.4.23.8, 5.57.2, D.S.19.6: abs., κ. περί τινος Plb.30.4.16, cf. Ph.2.201, Plu.*Galb*.6.

2. *share in*, c. gen., ἀδικημάτων Ph.2.72; ἀγαθῶν ib.444.

κοινοπρᾱγία, ἡ, *SEG*23.547.6 (Crete, iii B.C.), *common enterprise, joint* or *concerted, action* Plb.5.95.2, D.S.11.1, 15.8, Plu.*Per*.17.

κοινός, ή, όν, also ός, όν S.*Tr*.207 (lyr.):—*common* (opp. ἴδιος), not in Hom. (v. ξυνός); ἐκ κοινοῦ *shared in common*, Hes.*Op*.723; ἔσται γὰρ βίος ἐκ κ. Ar.*Ec*.610; of a *cammon* altar, Simon.140; τὸ τέμενος εἶναι κ. *SIG*1044.29 (Halic., iv/iii B.C.); κ. ἔρχεται κῦμ' Ἀΐδα Pi.*N*.7.30; τρεῖς .. κ. ὄμμ' ἐκτημέναι, of the Gorgons, A.*Pr*.795; κ. ὠφέλημα θνητοῖσιν φανείς, of Prometheus, ib.613; τὰς γυναῖκας εἶναι κοινάς Pl.*R*.457d: prov., κοινὸν τύχη A.*Fr*.389, cf. Men.*Mon*.356; κοινὰ τὰ τῶν φίλων E.*Or*.735 (troch.), Pl.*Phdr*.279c, Men.9, etc.; κ. Ἑρμῆς 'share the luck', Id.*Epit*.67, 100; κ. ἀρωγά *common* aid (i.e. for all), S.*Ph*.1145 (lyr.); ἐν δὲ κοινὸς ἀρσένων ἴτω κλαγγά and let the shouts of males rise *jointly*, Id.*Tr*.207 (lyr.); κ. πόλεμον πολεμεῖν X.*Hier*.2.8; τὸν ἀέρα τὸν κ. Men.531.8; κ. τὸν ᾅδην ἔσχον οἱ πάντες βροτοί Id.538.8; κ. ἀγαθὰν τοῦτ' ἐστί, χρηστὸς εὐτυχῶν Id.791: c. dat., κ. τινί *common to* or *with* another, ὑμῖν φῶς .. καὶ τοῖσδ' ἅπασι κ. A.*Ag*.523; ὁ δαίμων κ. ἦν ἀμφοῖν ἅμα Id.*Th*.812; θάλατταν κ. ἐᾶν τοῖς ἡττημένοις And.3.19; οἰκία .. κοινοτάτη ἀεὶ τῷ δεομένῳ Id.1.147; [πολιτεία] τίς κοινοτάτη; Arist.*Pol*.1289[b]14, cf. 1265[b]29; κοινόν τι χαρᾷ καὶ λύπῃ δάκρνα X.*HG*7.1.32; τὸν ἥλιον τὸν κ. ἡμῖν Men.611: c. gen., πάντων αἰθὴρ κ. φάος εἱλίσσων A.*Pr*.1092 (anap.), cf. Pers.132 (lyr.), *Eu*.109, Pi.*N*.1.32; κ. τῶν Λακεδαιμονίων τε καὶ Ἀθηναίων *shared in by* both .., Pl.*Mx*.241c, etc.: ἐν Περγάμῳ κοινὸν Ἀσίας (sc. ἀγῶνα) *SEG*34.1316.16 (Xanthos, i A.D.) with Preps., τὸ ἐπὶ πᾶσι κ., v. infr. V; κ. κατ' ἀμφοτέρων A.D.*Synt*.144.19; οὐ γίγνεταί μοί τι κ. πρός τινα *AP*11.141 (Lucill.), cf. D.H.*Th*.3, Iamb.*Myst*.5.7; μέρος κ. πρός τινα *shared* with .., *CPR*22.11 (ii A.D.), etc.; κ. μεταξύ τινων *Stud.Pal*.1.7 ii 11 (v A.D.).

II. in social and political relations, *public, general*, τὸ κ. ἀγαθόν the *common* weal, Th.5.90; κ. λόγῳ Id.5.37, Hdt.1.141; κ. στόλῳ ib.170; ἀδικήματα D.21.45; ὁ τῆς πόλεως κ. δήμιος Pl.*Lg*.872b; κοινότατον *of public* or *general interest*, ib.724b, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1354[b]29; of constitutions, *popular, free*, κοινοτέραν εἶναι τὴν ἐκείνου μοναρχίαν τῆς αὐτῶν δημοκρατίας Isoc.10.36.

2. τὸ κ. the *state*, τὸ κ. Σπαρτιητέων Hdt.1.67: abs., of one's own state, Ar.*Ec*.208, etc.; τὸ κ. ὠφελεῖται Antipho 3.2.3, cf. X.*Cyr*.2.2.20; τὰς ὠφελείας ἅπασιν εἰς τὸ κ. ἀπεδίδου Isoc.10.36.

b. esp. of *leagues* or *federations*, τὸ κ. τῶν Ἰώνων Hdt.5.109; τῶν συμμάχων Isoc.14.21; τῶν Βοιωτῶν *SIG*457.10 (Thespiae, iii B.C.), Plb.20.6.1 (pl.), etc.; ἄνευ τοῦ μάντων κοινοῦ (sc. τῶν Θεσσαλῶν) Th.4.78; also, of *private associations*, *Test.Epict*.1.22, *SIG*1113

(Loryma), al.; of *guilds* or *corporations*, τὸ κ. τῶν τεκτόνων *POxy*.53.2 (iv A.D.); of *boards* of magistrates, τὸ κ. τῶν ἀρχόντων ib.54.12 (iii A.D.).

c. *the government, public authorities*, Th.1.90, 2.12, etc.; τὰ κ. Hdt.3.156; ἀπαγγεῖλαι ἐπὶ τὰ κ. Th.5.37; ἀπὸ τοῦ κ. *by public authority*, Hdt.5.85, 8.135; σὺν τῷ κ. *by common consent*, Id.9.87.

d. *the public treasury*, χρημάτων μεγάλων ἐν τῷ κ. γενομένων Id.7.144; ἐν τῷ κ. καὶ ἐν τοῖς ἱεροῖς Th.6.6, cf.17; χρήματα δοῦναι ἐκ τοῦ κ. Hdt.9.87; ἔχειν ἐν κοινῷ (without the Art.), Th.1.80, cf. Sch.ad loc.

e. *common right* or *rights* of citizens, τὸ κ. τὸ τῶν πολιτῶν Arist.*Pol*.1283[b]41.

3. τὰ κ. *public affairs*: πρὸς τὰ κ. προσελθεῖν, προσιέναι, to enter *public life*, D.18.257, Aeschin.1.165; but also, *the public money*, Ar.*Pl*.569, D.8.23 (in full, τὰ κ. χρήματα X.*HG*6.5.34, Arist.*Pol*.1271[b]11); τὰ κ. τῆς πόλεως, opp. τὰ ἁγνά, *BMus.Inscr*.4.481*383; ἀπὸ κοινοῦ *at the public expense*, X.*An*.4.7.27, 5.1.12; ἐκ κοινοῦ φαγεῖν Euphro8.4, cf. Antiph.230; ἐκ κ. from *common funds*, at *joint expense*, *PGrenf*.1.21.19 (ii B.C.).

III. *common, ordinary*, τὰ κ. εἰδέναι Pl.*Ax*.366b; διὰ τῶν κ. ποιεῖσθαι τὰς πίστεις Arist.*Rh*.1355[a]27; κοινοτάτη τῶν αἰσθήσεων [ἡ ἁφή] Id.*EN*1118[b]1; τὰ κ. *commonplaces*, Men.*Sam*.27, *Epit*.309; so κ. τόπος Hermog.*Prog*.6, Aphth.*Prog*.7; ἡ κ. ἔννοια or ἐπίνοια, Plb.2.62.2, 6.5.2; κ. νοῦς, φρένες, *common* sense, Phld.*Rh*.1.37 S., 202 S.; κ. καὶ διήκουσαι κακίαι *general* and all-pervading vices, Id.*Sign*.28; κ. καὶ δημώδη ὀνόματα Longin.40.2; κ. καὶ ἐν μέσῳ κείμενα ὀνόματα D.H.*Lys*.3; ἡ κ. διάλεκτος *every-day* language (free from archaisms and far-fetched expressions), Id.*Isoc*.2; πεφευγὼς τὸ κ. Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.53 M.

2. Gramm., *ordinary, 'regular' Greek*, opp. special dialects, διάλεκτοί εἰσι πέντε, Ἀτθὶς Δωρὶς Αἰολὶς Ἰὰς καὶ κ. Sch.D.T.p.14 H., cf. D.S.1.16, Theodos.*Can*.p.37 H., etc.; ἡ κ. alone, A.D.*Conj*.223.24; τὸ κ. ἔθος, ἡ κ. ἐκφορά, Id.*Adv*.155.10, *Pron*.4.27; οἱ κ. the writers *who use this language*, Sch.D.T.p.469 H., *EM*405.23.

b. *colloquial, vulgar Greek*, Moer.pp.201 (Comp., prob. for καιν-), 243 P., al.

c. ἡ κ. διάλεκτος *demotic* Egyptian, Manethoap.J.*Ap*.1.143.

3. *common, of inferior quality*, χρυσός *POxy*.905.5 (ii A.D.), 1273.6 (iii A.D.).

4. in magical formulae, of *words added at will* by the user, '*and so forth*', freq. in Pap., *PMag.Osl*.1.255, *PMag.Par*.1.273, al.; κοινὰ ὅσα θέλεις ib.2.53; ὁ κ. λόγος *PMag.Lond*.46.435; cf. κοινολογία.

IV. of Persons, *connected by common origin* or *kindred*, esp. of brothers and sisters, κ. σπέρμα Pi.*O*.7.92, cf. S.*OT*261, *OC*535 (lyr.); κ. αἷμα Id.*Ant*.202, cf. 1; κ. πατήρ, μήτηρ, *PAmh*.2.152.9 (v/vi A.D.), *PFlor*.47.11 (iii A.D.); also κ. Χάριτες Pi.*O*.2.50.

2. *one who shares in* a thing, *partner*, ἐν θύμασιν κ. ποεῖσθαί τινα S.*OT*240; κ. ἐν κοινοῖσι λυπεῖσθαι Id.*Aj*.267, cf. Ar.*V*.917; also κ. τῷ θεῷ *belonging n part* to the god (who claims tithe of his substance), *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.161 (Cyrene).

3. *lending a ready ear to all, impartial*, μὴ οὐ κ. ἀποβῆτε Th.3.53; *neutral*, Isoc.14.28, ib.68; κοινοὺς τῷ τε διώκοντι καὶ τῷ φεύγοντι Lys.15.1; μέτριος καὶ κ. Arist.*Ath*.6.3; κοινοί, οἱ, *arbitrators*, *GDI*1832.10 (Delph.); κ. μεσίτης *PStrassb*.41.14 (iii A.D.); of a capital city, δεῖ .. κοινὴν εἶναι τῶν τόπων ἁπάντων *easily accessible* on all sides, Arist.*Pol*.1327[a]6.

b. *courteous, affable*, X.*Cyn*.13.9; κ. ἅπασι γενέσθαι Isoc.5.80; τῇ πρὸς πάντας φιλανθρωπίᾳ κ. Democh.2 J.; ἔχειν τὰς κ. φρένας Phld.*Rh*.1.202 S.

c. in bad sense, κοινή, ἡ, *prostitute*, Vett.Val.119.30, Porph.*Hist.Phil*.12 (pl.).

d. of events, κοινότεραι τύχαι *more impartial*, i.e. *more equal*, chances, Th.5.102; ἔστιν ἐν τῷ κ. πᾶσι c. inf., And.2.6.

V. in Logic, *general, universal*, τὸ κ. λαμβάνειν περί τινων, τὸ ἐπὶ πᾶσι κ., Pl.*Tht*.185b, c; τὰ κ. λεγόμενα ἀξιώματα Arist.*APo*.76[b]14; αἱ κ. ἀρχαί ib.88[a]36; κ. ἔννοιαι *axioms*, heading in Euc.; *general*, κ. ὅρος Arist.*Metaph*.987[b]6; κοινὰ καὶ στοιχειώδη *general* principles, Phld.*Rh*.1.69 S.; κ. σημεῖον, opp. ἴδιον, Id.*Sign*.14; κ. κρίσις *objectively valid* judgement, Id.*Po*.5.22; ὄνομα κ. Str.10.2.10; *abstract*, ὁ κ. ἄνθρωπος καὶ λογισμῷ ληπτός Dam.*Pr*.341.

VI. Gramm.,

1. κ. συλλαβή *common* syllable, capable of being long or short, D.T.633.17, Heph.1.4.

b. κ. ποιήματα, poems which are both κατὰ στίχον and συστηματικά, e.g. the Sapphic stanza, Id.pp.58.59 C.; also, poems *of ambiguous metrical form*, Id.p.60 C.

2. v. supr. III. 2.

3. of gender, κ. γένος D.T.634.19; of nouns, A.D.*Pron*.30.7, al., *EM*143.33, 305.19, etc.

4. ἀπὸ κοινοῦ λαμβάνειν, of two clauses taking a word *in common*, A.D.*Synt*.122.14, al.; κοινὸν or ἐκ κοινοῦ παραλαμβάνεσθαι, ib.20, 28, al.

VII. of forbidden meats, *common, profane*, φαγεῖν κ. καὶ ἀκάθαρτον Act.Ap.10.14, cf. Ep.Rom.14.14; κ. χερσὶ ἐσθίειν Ev.Marc.7.2.

VIII. κοινόν, τό, name of an *eye-salve*, *CIL*13.10021.3, al.

B. Adv. κοινῶς *in common, jointly*, E.*Ion*1462; τὰ κοινὰ κ. δεῖ φέρειν συμπτώματα Men.817: Comp., ἐν Κρήτῃ -οτέρως [ἔχει τὰ τῶν συσσιτίων] Arist.*Pol*.1272[a]16.

2. *publicly*, κ. μᾶλλον ὠφέλησαν ἢ ἐκ τῶν ἰδίων ἔβλαψαν Th.2.42, etc.

3. *sociably, like other citizens*, οὐδὲ κ. οὐδὲ πολιτικῶς ἐβίωσαν Isoc.4.151; ἴσως καὶ κ. πρός τινα προσφέρεσθαι Arist.*Rh.Al*.1430[a]1; κ. καὶ φιλικῶς Plu.*Ant*.33; μετρίως καὶ κ. ἀσπάζεσθαι Id.Arat.43.

4. *in general*, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.81a; ἡ κ. σύνεσις, τὸ κ. "ἄνθρωπον"" Phld.*Vit*.p.34 J., *Mort*.38; opp. ἰδίως, Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1014.41, Plu.*Marc*.8, cf. Longin.15.1; κοινότερον εἰπεῖν Phld.*Rh*.1.256 S.; -οτέρως Orib.*Fr*.93.

5. *in the common dialect*, A.D.*Pron*.82.27, al.: Comp. -ότερον Id.*Synt*.159.5.

6. *in plain language*, opp. σοφιστικῶς, Plu.2.659f; *in the ordinary* or *wide sense*, opp. κυρίως, Them.*in APo*.5.5: Comp., M.Ant.2.10.

II. fem. dat. **κοινῇ**; Dor. **κοινᾷ** *SIG*56.11 (Argos, v B.C.); Boeot. **κυνῆ** ib.635.31 (Acraeph., ii B.C.):—*in common, by common consent*, Hdt.1.148, 3.79, S.*OT*606, *OC*1339, E.*Hipp*.731, Th.1.3, etc.; κ. πᾶσι καὶ χωρίς Arist.*Pol*.1278[b]23, cf. Ath.40.3; κ. μετά τινος, κ. σύν τινι, Pl.*Smp*.209c, *SIG*346.27 (iv B.C.), X.*Mem*.1.6.14, etc.; ἰδίᾳ τε καὶ κ. Alex.291: also neut. pl. κοινά S.*Ant*.546.

2. *publicly*, καὶ κ. καὶ ἰδίᾳ X.*HG*1.2.10, *Mem*.2.1.12, etc.

3. as Prep. c. dat., *together with*, E.*Ion*1228, *Hel*.829, *Fr*.823.

III. with Preps., εἰς κοινόν *in common, in public*, ὁμῖν τῇδέ τ' ἐς κ. φράσω A.*Pr*.844; πᾶσιν ἐς κ. λέγω Id.*Eu*.408, cf. Ar.*Av*.457 (lyr.), Pl.*Lg*.796e; εἰς κ. γνώμην ἀποφαίνεσθαι D.19.156; εἰς τὸ κ. λέγειν, ἀγορεύειν, Pl.*Tht*.165a, X.*An*.5.6.27; εἰς τὸ κ. *for public use*, Pl.*Lg*.681c.

2. ἀπὸ κοινοῦ, ἐκ κοινοῦ, v. A. I. 1, II. 3, VI. 4.

3. ἀφεῖσαν ἐν κοινῷ ζητεῖν, Lat. *rem in medio reliquerunt*, Arist.*Metaph*.987ᵇ14; but οἱ ἐν κ. γιγνόμενοι λόγοι, = οἱ ἐξωτερικοὶ λόγοι, Id.*de An*.407ᵇ29.

4. κατὰ κοινόν, opp. κατ᾽ ἰδίαν, *jointly, in common*, Lexap.D.21.94, Plb.4.3.5; prob. for κατὰ κοινοῦ Id.11.30.3.

κοινοτᾰφής, ές, *in which all must be buried*, Λύσιλλαν κατέχει κ. θάλαμος *CEG*563 (iv B.C.).

κοινοτάφιον [ᾰ], τό, *public grave*, Ulp. ad D.18.208 (p.111 Dobson).

κοινοτελής, ές, *with the authority of the state*, δόγμα *IG*11(4).1150 (Delos, ii B.C.).

κοινότης, ητος, ἡ, *sharing in common, community*, τῶν γυναικῶν καὶ παίδων καὶ τῆς οὐσίας Arist.*Pol*.1274ᵇ10; ἡ περὶ τὰ τέκνα κ. καὶ τὰς γυναῖκας ib.1266ᵃ34; κ. φωνῆς *common* language, i.e. not peculiar or dialectal, Isoc.15.296, cf. D.H.*Th*.54, Pomp.2.

2. *common* or *universal quality*, Pl.*Tht*.208d, Plot.1.3.4; opp. ἰδιότης, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.17 U.; κ. τοῦ ἵππου A.D.*Pron*.26.20: pl., *common features*, Phld.*Ir*.p.71 W., *Mort*.34, Plu.*Comp.Lyc.Num*.1; esp. in Medicine, term of the 'Methodic' school, Gal.1.80, al., cf. Plu.2.129d (pl.).

3. *generality, vagueness*, τῶν ὁμολογιῶν D.H.2.39, etc.; *ambiguity*, ὀνόματος Epicur.*Nat*.14.10, cf. Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1014.48, Diog.Oen.27.

II. in Politics, *absence of privileges* or *distinctions*, πολιτείας (sc. δημοκρατίας) ἣ μάλιστα κοινότητα δοκεῖ προῃρῆσθαι And.4.13.

2. *affability*, X.*HG*1.1.30; *accessibility*, λιμένων Aristid.*Or*.23(42).24, al.

III. Gramm., *use of a common word* in two clauses, esp. in phrase ἐν κοινότητι παραλαμβάνεσθαι, A.D.*Synt*.122.27, al.

2. *common gender*, ib.55.2, al.

IV. concrete, the *general body* of a βουλή, *POxy*.2110.29 (iv A.D.).

2. κ. τῶν ἀγρευτῶν, = κοινός (cf. κοινός II. 2b), *Sammelb*.6704.4, al. (vi A.D.).

κοινότοκος, ον, *of* or *from common parents*, ἐλπίδες κ. hopes *in one born of the same parents*, i.e. *a brother*, S.*El*.858 (lyr.).

κοινότροφικός, ή, όν, (τρέφω) *of* or *for group rearing*, ἐπιστήμη Pl.*Plt*.264d, 267d; ἡ -κή (sc. ἐπιστήμη) *group rearing*, ib.261e, 264b, etc.

κοινόφᾰγία, ἡ, *eating of what is common* or *profane*, J.*AJ*11.8.7.

κοινόφῐλής, ές, *with common affection*, κ. διανοίᾳ A.*Eu*.985 (lyr., κοινωφελεῖ codd.).

κοινόφρων, ον, gen. ονος, *like-minded with*, τινι E.*Ion*577, *IT*1008.

κοινόφῠής, ές, *of common origin*, πρόοδος Dam.*Pr*.52 bis.

κοινόω, fut. κοινώσω A.*Ch*.673: aor. ἐκοίνωσα Th.8.48, Pl.*Lg*.889d; Dor. ἐκοίνᾱσα Pi.*P*.4.115:—Med., fut. κοινώσομαι Id.*N*.3.12 codd. (leg. -άσομαι (Dor.)), E.*Med*.499: aor. ἐκοινωσάμην A.*Ag*.1347, Is.11.50, etc.:—Pass., aor. ἐκοινώθην E.*Andr*.38, Pl.*Ti*.59b: pf. κεκοίνωμαι (in med. sense) E.*Fr*.493:—*commounicate, impart* information, κ. τινί τι A.*Ch*.717 (in 673 an acc. must be supplied), E.*Med*.685, Ar.*Nu*.197, Th.4.4, etc.; μῦθον ἔς τινας E.*IA*44 (anap.); κ. τινὶ περὶ τινος A.*Supp*.369; νυκτὶ κοινάσαντες ὁδόν *having imparted* their journey to night alone (i.e. travelling by night without consulting any one), Pi.*P*. l.c.

2. *make common, share*, κοινώσαντας τὴν δύναμιν κοινὰ καὶ τὰ ἀποβαίνοντα ἔχειν Th.1.39, cf. Pl.*Lg*. l.c.; v.l. for ἐκοινώνησε in Arist.*Pol*.1264ᵃ1:—in Med., κοινάσομαι [ὕμνον] λύρᾳ Pi.*N*. l.c.: aor. Med. in act. sense, Hp.*Jusj*.†; κ. τὴν οὐσίαν τῇ τοῦ παιδός *unite* one to the other, Is. l.c.

3. *make common, defile*, τὸν ἄνθρωπον Ev.Matt.15.11; γαστέρα μιαροφαγίᾳ LXX4Ma.7.6:—Med., *deem profane*, Act.Ap.10.15.

II. Med., c. acc., *undertake together, make common cause in*, βουλεύματα A.*Ag*.1347; κοινούμεθα .. ἐγώ τε καὶ Λάχης τὸν λόγον Pl.*La*.196c; τὸ πρᾶγμα D.32.30; κοινουμένη τὰς ξυμφοράς σοι E.*Ion*608, cf. 858; κοινοπῦσθαι τὸν στόλον Th.8.8; τὴν τύχην X.*Vect*.4.32.

2. *take counsel with, consult*, esp. an oracle or god, X.*An*.6.2.15, v.l. in *HG*7.1.27: generally, πρός τινας Pl.*Lg*.930c; περὶ πάντων ἑαυτοῖς Plb.7.16.3; τοῖς ἰατροῖς περί τινων Gal.*Consuet*.5; τοῖς φίλοις περὶ τὸ πρακτέον Hdn.7.8.1; ὧν ἄν τις κοινώσαιτο δόξαις *agree with*, Arist.*Metaph*.993ᵇ12: abs., οὔτ᾽ ἠθέλησας οὔτ᾽ ἐγὼ ᾽κοινωσάμην S.*Ant*.539; simply, *communicate*, τὰ κατ᾽ ἐμὲ τῇ βουλῇ Alciphr.3.72; μηδὲν τῇ γυναικὶ χρήσιμον Men.*Mon*.361.

3. c. gen., *to be partner* or *partaker*, τινος of a thing, E.*Ph*.1709, *Cyc*.634, Lys.12.93, etc.; τινί τινος with one in .., E.*Andr*.933.

4. *come to terms*, μοι Pl.*Smp*.218e.

III. Pass., *have communication with*, λέχει E.*Andr*.38, cf. 217: metaph., ἀλλήλοις Pl.*Lg*.673d; ξανθῷ χρώματι -ωθέν, i.e. *tinged with* yellow, Id.*Ti*.59b.

κοινωμα, ατος, τό, *intercourse*, esp. *sexual*, Dionys.Minor1, cf. Socr.*Ep*.35, 36.

2. gloss on δαμώματα, Hsch.

II. *mortised joint*, Ph.*Bel*.57.19.

κοινωμάτιον, τό, *band, tie*, ib.64.3.

κοινών, ῶνος, ὁ, Dor., Arc. **κοινάν,** ᾶνος (q.v.), = κοινωνός, which is much more freq., X.*Cyr*.7.5.35, 8.1.16, 36, 40; of *partners* in a tax-farming syndicate, *PRev.Laws*10.10, al. (iii B.C.) *accomplice*, sp. κονῶνα (acc.) *PVindob.Salomons*15.12 (v/vi A.D.).

κοινωνέω, fut. -ήσω Pl.*R*.540c: pf. κεκοινώνηκα Id.*Phdr*.246d, etc.:—Pass., fut. κοινωνήσομαι (v. infr.): pf. κεκοινώνημαι Id.*Lg*.801e:—*have* or *do in common with, share, take part in* a thing *with* another, c. gen. rei et dat. pers., τῆς πολιτείας κ. τινί ib.753a; κ. πόνων καὶ κινδύνων ἀλλήλοις ib.686a, cf. X.*HG*2.4.21; κ. αὐτοῖς ὧν ἔπραττον ib.6.3.1; σιτήσεώς τισι Din.1.101: also in act. sense, *give a share of* .., βρωτοῦ μηδενὸς μηδένα τούτῳ κ. D.25.61; τὰ περὶ τὰς κτήσεις τοῖς συσσιτίοις ὁ νομοθέτης ἐκοινώνησε (v.l. ἐκοίνωσε) Arist.*Pol*.1264ᵃ1; πυρὸς ἢ ὕσατος κ. Luc.*Alex*.46; πάντων ἐκοινώνει μοι τῶν ἀπορρήτων Id.*Philops*.34.

2. κ. τινός *have a share of, take part in* a thing, χθονός A.*Supp*.325; μύθου Id.*Ch*.165; κακῶν Id.Th.1038; γάμων S.*Tr*.546; τάφου E.*Or*.1055; τύχης Id.Med.302; σίτου καὶ ποτοῦ X.*Mem*.2.6.22; τῆς πολιτείας Arist.*Pol*.1268ᵃ18, etc.; τῶν αὐτῶν κ. πάντων *share* all things *in common*, ib.1257ᵃ22; ἱερῶν *SIG*1106.7 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.); θυσίας *Inscr.Magn*.44.19 (Decr. Corc.); ἦθος παιδείας κεκοινωνηκός Aristeas290; φύσεως κεκοινώνηκε σαρκίνης Phld.*Sign*.27; πάθους, of infection, Gal.12.312; rarely w. dat., ἐκοινώνησαν τῇ στρατείᾳ Sch.AIl.2.339.

b. of *partnership* in business, *BGU*969.13 (ii A.D.), etc.

3. κ. τινί *go shares with, have dealings with* a man. Ar.*V*.692, *Av*.653, Pl.*R*.343d, etc.; also of things, κοινωνεῖν μὲν ἡγοῦμαι καὶ τοῦτο τοῖς πεπολιτευμένοις I think that this also *is concerned with* my public measures, D.18.58; στολὴν φοινικίδα .. ἥκιστα .. γυναικείᾳ κ. *has* least *in common with* .., X.*Lac*.11.3; οὐδὲν τραγῳδίᾳ κ. Arist.*Po*.1453ᵇ10, cf. *SE*179ᵇ16: Medic., *sympathize*, of bodily parts, Hp.*Mul*.1.38:—Pass., ἐγκώμια κεκοινωνημένα εὐχαῖς *united with* .., Pl.*Lg*.801e.

4. with Preps., φύσις ἡ θήλεια τῇ τοῦ ἄρρενος γένους κ. εἰς ἅπαντα Id.*R*.453a; κ. περί τινος Plb.31.18.6, w. ἐν, ἐν τῇ ἁγιωτάτῃ ἐκκλησίᾳ κοινωνεῖν Just.*Nov*.115.3.14.

5. c. acc. cogn., κ. κοινωνίαν τινί Pl.*Lg*.881e; κ. ἴσα πάντα τοῖς ἀνδράσι Id.*R*.540c: rarely c. acc. rei, κ. φόνον τινί *commit* murder *in common with* him, E.*El*.1048.

6. abs., *share in an opinion, agree*, σκόπει .., πότερον κοινωνεῖς καὶ ξυνδοκεῖ σοι Pl.*Cri*.49d.

7. *communicate, join*, ἡ ἐροθρὰ θάλασσα κ. πρὸς τὴν ἔξω .. Arist.*Mete*.354a2.

8. *form a community*, Id.*Pol*.1280a26, etc.

II. of sexual intercourse, κ. γυναικί, ἀνδρί, Pl.*Lg*.784e, Luc.*DDeor*.1.2, 10.2, *PFlor*.36.6 (iv A.D.):—Pass., ὑπὸ μηδενός ποτε κοινωνήσεται εἰ μὴ ὑπὸ σοῦ μόνου *PMag.Osl*.1.293.

κοινωνημα, ατος, τό, *that which is communicated*: pl., *acts of communion, communications, dealings between man and man*, Pl.*R*.333a, *Lg*.738a, Arist.*Pol*.1280b17; κ. πρός τινα J.*AJ*16.7.3; πρὸς ἀλλήλους Plu.2.158c; ψυχροῦ καὶ θερμοῦ κ. ib.951e: in sg., *communication*, λόγων Phld.*Oec*.p.46 J.; *common enterprise*, Id.*Vit*.p.33 J.; *business partnership*, *Smmelb*.5658.8.

2. *point of junction*, Hp.*Epid*.2.4.2.

3. *connexion*, Nic.Dam.128 J.

κοινωνησία, ἡ, = κοινώνησις 2, *EA*8.29 (Ephesus, Rom.imp.).

κοινωνησις, εως, ἡ, *reciprocal recognition*, παίδων Pl.*Plt*.310b.

2. *partnership*, *BGU*1024 v 19 (iv A.D.).

κοινωνητέον, *one must share in*, τινός τινι Pl.*R*.403b; φιλίας Ph.2.401; ὀνειδῶν Plu.*Pomp*.44.

κοινωνητικός, ή, όν, v.l. for κοινωνικός, Plb.2.44.1; -κή (sc. ἐπιστήμη) *social science*, coupled with πολιτική, Plu.2.746a:—hyperdor. **-ᾱτικός,** *generous, liberal*, Diotog.ap.Stob.4.7.62.

κοινωνία, ἡ, *communion, association, partnership*, κ. μαλθακά Pi.*P*.1.97; οὔτε φιλία ἰδιώταις οὔτε κ. πόλεσιν Th.3.10; ὅτῳ δὲ μὴ ἔνι κ., φιλία οὐκ ἂν εἴη Pl.*Grg*.507e; ἐν ταῖς κ. τε καὶ ὁμιλίαις Id.*Lg*.861e, cf. *Smp*.182c; ἡ περὶ .. ἀνθρώπους πρὸς ἀλλήλους κ. ib.188c; ἐν διαλύσει τῆς κ. Id.*R*.343d; ἡ τῶν γυναικῶν κ. τοῖς ἀνδράσι, viz. co-education, ib.466c; ἀνθρωπίνη κ. human *society*, Id.*Plt*.276b; ἡ κ. ἡ πολιτική Arist.*Pol*.1252a7; αὕτη ἡ κ., of marriage, ib.1334b33; πόλις ἡ γενῶν καὶ κωμῶν κ. ib.1281a1; *fellowship*, Act.Ap.2.42, al.; ἡ πρὸς τὸν Δία κ. Arr.*Epict*.2.19.27; ἀπὸ τῆς Ζήν[ω]νος κοινωνί[ας *Kafizin* 119.

b. *joint-ownership*, *PLond*.2.311.2 (ii A.D.), etc.

2. c. gen. objecti, λυγραὶ .. τῶν ὅπλων κ. E.*HF*1377; γάμων Pl.*Lg*.721a; γυναικῶν Id.*R*.461e; ἡ ἡδονῆς τε καὶ λύπης κ. συνδεῖ ib.462b; τῶν πόνων Id.*Ti*.87e; βοηθείας καὶ φιλίας D.9.28; βίου, of marriage, *BGU*1051.9 (Aug.); ἡ κ. τοῦ ἁγίου πνεύματος 2Ep.Cor.13.14 (later, of Holy *communion*, Just.*Nov*.7.11); κ. τῶν ἱερῶν *Supp.Epigr*.4.247 (Panamara); τίς θαλάσσης βουκόλοις κ.*;* what have herdsmen *to do with* the sea? E.*IT*254; τίς δαὶ κατόπτρου καὶ ξίφους κ.*;* Ar.*Th*.140; λύπη μανίας κοινωνίαν ἔχει τινά Alex.296; opp. ἀκοινωνησία, Dam.*Pr*.423; ἐπὶ προεδρίᾳ καὶ κοινωνίᾳ θυσιῶν *SEG*30.82.14 (Athens, *c*. A.D. 230).

II. *sexual intercourse*, E.*Ba*.1276; γυναικὸς λαμβάνειν κοινωνίαν Amphis20.3.

III. *charitable contribution, alms*, Ep.Rom.15.26, Ep.Hebr.13.16, *Jahresh*.4 *Beibl*.37.

2. *charitable disposition*, opp. πλεονοξία, *Corp.Herm*.13.9.

IV. Pythag. name for 2, *Theol.Ar*.8.

κοινωνικός, ή, όν, *held in common*, τὰ κ. property *held by corporations*, D.14.16, cf. *BCH*50.16 (Delph., iv B.C., prob.); κ. ἐλαιών *BGU*1037.14 (i A.D.), cf. *PGiss*.30.7 (ii A.D.).

b. *relating to partnerships*, [δίκαι] Arist.*Ath*.52.2.

c. κοινωνικά, τά, *tax on corporations*, *PTeb*.5.59 (ii B.C.), 100.10 (ii B.C.).

2. *social*, ἰσότης κοινωνική [ἡ δικαιοσύνη] Pl.*Def*.411e; κ. ἀρετή Arist.*Pol*.1283a38; [φιλίαι] Id.*EN*1161b14.

3. *sociable*, κ. καὶ φιλικὴ διάθεσις Plb.2.44.1, cf. Plu.2.43d; φύσει ἐσμὲν κ. Epicur.*Fr*.525, cf. Arr.*Epict*.3.13.5: Sup., τὸν ἄνθρωπον ἡ φύσις κατεσκεύασε -ώτατον Ph.*Fr*.71 H.; τὸ -κόν *sociability*, J.*BJ*2.8.3.

b. of certain signs of the zodiac, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.166.

4. *giving a share of*, τῶν ὄντων Luc.*Tim*.56: abs., κ. ὁ Ἑρμῆς *ready to share luck with others*, prov. in Arist.*Rh*.1401a20; *liberal*, 1Ep.Ti.6.18, Ptol.*Tetr*.69; opp. φθονερός, Gal.4.817.

5. c. dat., *in communion* with, τῇ ἐκκλησίᾳ Just.*Nov*.8 Jusj.

II. Act., *receptive, sharing in*, φωτός Str.17.1.36.

III. Adv. -κῶς, χρῆσθαι τοῖς εὐτυχήμασι to suffer others *to partake in* one's good fortune, Plb.18.48.7; κ. βιῶναι D.S.5.9; ζῆν κ. καὶ φιλικῶς Plu.2.1108c, etc.

2. Medic., *by sympathy*, κ. σπᾶσθαι prob. in Aët.3.140.

κοινωνῑμαῖος, α, ον, = foreg., I. 1, πράγματα, τοῖχος, *PLond*.5.1728.8, *PMon*.16.19 (vi A.D.) κοινωνιμέων κτημάτων *POxy*.2954.15 (iii A.D.).

κοινωνοποιέω, = κοινωνέω, *Gloss*.

κοινωνός, ὁ, also ἡ, *companion, partner*, τινος of or in a thing, A.*Ag*.1037, 1352, *Supp*.344, Men.*Epit*.499; τῆς ἐπιβουλῆς Antipho 5.68; ἱερῶν Pl.*Lg*.868e; τῆς ἀρχῆς Th.7.63, 8.46; ὁ τοῦ κακοῦ κ. *accomplice* in .., S.*Tr*.730; ἀνοσίων αὐτοῖς ἔργων Pl.*Ep*.325a; κ. περὶ νόμων Pl.*Lg*.810c; τινι in a thing, E.*El*.637: c. dat. pers., κ. ἀλλήλοις τῶν τιμῶν with each other, X.*Mem*.2.6.24.

2. abs., *partner, fellow*, S.*Aj*.284, Pl.*R*.333b, *Phdr*.239c, etc. ὁ σὸς κ., οὐχ ὁ ἐμός D.18.21; ἴσοι καὶ κ. Arist.*EN*1133b3; κοινωνοὶ λιμένων, of a *societas publicanorum* which farmed harbour-dues, *BCH*10.267 (Syme); of *joint-owners*, *PAmh*.2.100 (ii/iii A.D.) κοινωνοὶ οἱ περὶ Μέ[να]νδρον *SEG*24.976 (Thrace, ii/iii A.D.).

3. *familiar spirit*, Lxx4Ki.17.11.

II. as Adj., = κοινός, ξίφος E.*IT*1173;

κοίνωσις, εως, ἡ, *mingling*, Plu.2.430e.

II. *sharing*, Asp.*in EN*181.1.

κοίνωφελής, ές, *of common utility*, Ph.2.404, al., Gal.14.296, *POxy*.1409.19 (iii A.D.), Just.*Nov*.7.2.1: Comp., Max.Tyr.41.1: Sup., Ph.1.389.

κοίνωφελία, ἡ, *common utility*, Phld.*Rh*.1.174 S. (pl.), D.S.1.51: on the form (**-εια** Just.*Nov*.7.12 *Ep*.), cf. *EM*462.21.

κόϊξ, ϊκος, ὁ, *doum-palm, Hyphaene thebaica*, Thphr.*HP*1.10.5, etc.

2. *palm-leaf basket*, Pherecr.78, Antiph.63:—Dor. **κόϊς** Epich.113 (also *BGU*972.5) μικρὸν .. κόϊκα ἄρτων *PMich*.III 212 (ii/iii A.D.), al.

Κοιογενής, ές, *born of Coios*, i.e. Latona, Pi.*Fr*.88.2:—fem. **Κοιο-γένεια** A.R.2.710; **κοιηΐς** (q.v.).

κοιόλης, ὁ, = ἱερεύς, Hsch., Suid., cf. **κοίολις·** ἱερεύς, Theognost.*Can*.21.

κοῖον· ἐνέχυρον, Hsch.

κοῖος (A), η, ον, Ion. for ποῖος, α, ον.

κοῖος (B), ὁ, Maced. for ἀριθμός, Ath.10.455e.

II. Carian for πρόβατον, Sch.Il.14.255.

κοιπποίβα· πᾶν σπέρμα (Achaean), Hsch.

κοιρᾰνέω, poet., Verb, *to be lord* or *master, rule, command*, in Hom.,

1. of a military leader, ὣς ὅ γε κοιρανέων δίεπε στρατόν Il.2.207, cf. 4.250; μάχην ἀνὰ κοιρανέοντα 5.824; πόλεμον κάτα κοιρανέουσιν ib.332.

2. of a king in peace, Λυκίην κάτα κοιρανέουσιν 12.318; of the suitors (princes) in Ithaca, Od.1.247, al.

II. later c. gen., *to be lord of*, Hes.*Th*.331, A.*Pers*.214: c. dat., θεοῖσι κ. Id.*Pr*.49; Ep. impf. κοιρανέεσκεν A.R.2.998: abs., τὸν νῦν κοιρανοῦντα A.*Pr*.958: c. acc., *lead, arrange*, χορούς Pi.*O*.14.9:—Pass., Call.*Del*.167.

κοιρᾰνῆος, Dor. for κοιράνειος, *belonging to a sovereign*, κάρτος Melinnoap.Stob.3.7.12.

κοιρᾰνία, Ep. **-ίη,** ἡ, *sovereignty*, ἐπὶ τὰν κ[λειτὰ]ν κ. ὕπατον *dignity of the consulship*, (cf. ὕπατος III 1 at end), epigr. in *IG*9(2).1135.8 (Demetrias, i A.D.) D.P.464, *APl*.5.358.

κοιρᾰνίδες, αἱ, v. κυρανίδες.

κοιρᾰνίδης [νῐ], ου, ὁ, *member of a ruling house*, S.*Ant*.940 (anap., pl.), *Sammelb*.5829 (pl.).

κοιρᾰνικός, ή, όν, *royal*, λέοντες, ὀφθαλμοί, Opp.*C*.3.41, 47, cf. Epic. in *BKT*5(1).p.119.

κοιρᾰνόμοιρος, ὁ, *Lord of Fate*, *PMag*.4.1360.

κοιρᾰνος, ὁ, poet. Noun (Boeot. for *king*, *AB*1095), *ruler, leader, commander*,

1. in war or peace, ἡγεμόνες Δαναῶν καὶ κ. Il.2.487; κοίρανε λαῶν 7.234; οὐκ ἀγαθὸν πολυκοιρανίη· εἷς κ. ἔστω, εἷς βασιλεύς 2.204.

2. generally, *lord, master*, Od.18.106, Pi.*N*.3.62, A.*Ag*.549, S.*OC*1287, E.*Med*.71, al.—Rare in fem., Orph.*Fr*.38, *IG*9(1).270; of Hades, νυκτὸς ἀΐδνᾶς ἀεργηλοῖό θ' ὕπνου κοίρανος *Lyr.adesp*.78 P.; κώμου καὶ .. παννυχίδος *AP*7.31 (Diosc.); ὕμνων (of Homer) ib. 213 (Arch.).

κόϊς, v. κόϊξ.

κοίσκαι· δίκαιοι, Hsch.

κοισσοί· κορμοί, Id.

κοισυροῦται· κοσμεῖται Theognost.*Can*.21; κεκοισυρωμένη· .. περιεσταλμένη Hsch.; cf. ἐγκοισυρόομαι.

κοιτάζω, (κοίτη) *put to bed*, Hsch.; esp. of cattle, *fold*, ποιμένων κοιταζόντων πρόβατα LXXJe.40(33).12; *cause to rest*, ποῦ ποιμαίνεις, ποῦ -άζεις ἐν μεσημβρίᾳ; ib.Ca.1.7.

2. Med., Dor. aor. ἐκοιταξάμην, *go to bed, sleep*, ἀνὰ βωμῷ θεᾶς κοιτάξατο νύκτα Pi.*O*.13.76, cf. LXXDe.6.7.

b. *encamp, bivouac*, Aen.Tact.10.26 (Pass.), Plb.10.15.9, *POxy*.1465.9 (i B.C.); perh. to be read in Eup.341.

II. intr., in Act., *have a lair*, of a lion, Aesop.114: *nest*, of birds, *BGU*1252.11 (ii B.C.).

III. *parcelout* lands (cf. κοίτη V), ib.619.4 (ii A.D.).

κοιταῖος, α, ον, (κοίτη) *abed*, κ. γίγνεσθαι ἐν τῇ χώρᾳ to *pass the night* in the country, Decr.ap.D.18.37; but τάξας ἡμέραν ἐν ᾗ δεήσει πάντας ἐν Ἀριμίνῳ γενέσθαι κ. *encamp*, Plb.3.61.10; κ. ἔρχεσθαι Id.*Fr*.177.

II. Subst., τό κ., = κοίτη I. 2, *lair* of a wild beast, Plu.*TG*9.

2. τὰ κ. ἐπισπένδειν take a *last cup*, '*night-cap*', Hld.3.4.

κοιτάριον, τό, Dim. of κοίτη, *small couch*, *PUniv.Giss*.20.35 (ii A.D.) Sch.Od.14.51.

κοιτάριος, α, ον, *for beds*, σινδόνες *Edict.Diocl*.28.16, 31.

κοιτᾰσία, ἡ, *cohabitation*, LXXLe.20.15.

κοιτασμός, ὁ, *folding*, προβάτων *POsl*.33.10, *PMich*.II 121[r] iii 14 (both i A.D.) βοῶν *PMeyer*12.24 (ii A.D.), etc.

κοιταστέον, *one must put to bed*, κύνας Arr.*Cyn*.9tit.

κοιτᾱτήριον, τό, *dormitory, bed-chamber*, *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.164 (Cyrene)

κοιτη, ἡ, (κεῖμαι) *bed*, once in Hom., Od.19.341 (v.l. οἴκῳ); *bedstead*, *IG*1.330.16, al., Wilcken *Chr*.244.3 (iii B.C.), etc.; esp. *marriage-bed*, A.*Supp*.804 (lyr.), S.*Tr*.17; οὐ γὰρ ἐκ μιᾶς κ. ἔβλαστον Id.*Fr*.546; τᾶς ἀπλήστου κ. ἔρος E.*Med*.152 (lyr.), etc.; ἀνάνδρου κοίτας λέκτρον ib.436 (lyr.); also πετρίνη κοίτη, of a cave, S.*Ph*.160 (anap.); τειρομέναν νοσερᾷ κ. on a sick-*bed*, E.*Hipp*.132 (lyr.); κοίταν δ' ἔχει νέρθεν, of one dead, S.*OC*1706 (lyr.); κ. σκληρά Pl.*Lg*.942d, Aret.*CA*1.1: pl., ἔννυχοι κ. Pi.*P*.11.25; νυμφίδιοι κ. E.*Alc*.249 (lyr.): metaph., of the sea, ἐν μεσημβριναῖς κοίταις .. εὕδοι πεσών A.*Ag*.566; of the *bed* of a river, Procop.*Aed*.5.5, Phlp.*in Ph*.586.21, Lyd.*Mens*.4.10.

2. *lair* of a wild beast, *nest* of a bird, etc., E.*Ion*155 (lyr.); χελιδόνων Aët.16.15; κ. ποιεῖσθαι, of the spider, Arist.*HA*623[a]12; of the fish ἐξώκοιτος, Thphr.*Fr*.171.1.

3. *quarters*, τῶν φυλακιτῶν *BGU*1007.14 (iii B.C.), cf. *PTeb*.179 (ii B.C.); v. infr. VI.

4. *pen, fold* for cattle, *PLips*.118.15 (ii A.D.).

II. *act of going to bed*, τῆς κοίτης ὥρη *bed*-time, Hdt.1.10, 5.20; τραπέζῃ καὶ κοίτῃ δέκεσθαι to entertin 'at *bed* and borard', ibid.; τὴν σκηνὴν εἰς κ. διέλυον for *going to bed*, X.*Cyr*.2.3.1 (but κεῖσθαι κοίταν *to lie still* in death, A.*Ag*.1494 (lyr.)).

III. *lodging, entertainment*, *PTeb*.122.1 (i B.C.), al.

IV. of *sexual connexion*, κ. διδόναι LXXNu.5.20, cf. Le.18.20; κ. σπέρματος ib.15.16; κ. ἔχειν ἐκ .. to become pregnant by a man, Ep.Rom.9.10; in bad sense, *lasciviousness*, ib.13.13 (pl.).

V. *parcel, lot* of land, *PAmh*.2.88.9 (ii A.D.), *PRyl*.168.9 (ii A.D.).

VI. *chest, case*, or *basket*, Pherecr.122, Eup.76, *IG*2.120.37, 40, Men.129.2, *PPetr*.2p.10 (iii B.C., unless in signf.1.3), Luc.*Ep.Sat*.21; αἱ μυστικαὶ κ. Plu.*Phoc*.28.

κοιτίδιον, τό, Dim. of κοιτίς, Sch.Luc.*Gall*.21.

κοιτίς, ίδος, ἡ, Dim. of κοίτη VI, *box*, *AP*6.254.6 (Myrin.), Philostr.*VA*4.39; v.l. for κιστίς in Hld.4.11; gloss on φωριαμός, Sch.A.R.3.802; *basket*, Men.*Epit*.164; κ. πλεκτὰς ἐκ φοίνικος Arr.*An*.3.4.3; of Moses' *ark*, J.*AJ*2.9.5.

κοιτος, ὁ, (κεῖμαι) *sleep, going to rest*, κοίτοιο μεδώμεθα Od.3.334, cf. 2.358; οἱ δ' ἐπὶ κοῖτον ἐσσεύοντο 14.455; στυγερὸς δ' ὑπεδέξατο κ., of birds, 22.470; *stall, fold*, Arat.1116; ἀπάγειν ἐκὶ κοῖτον *pen*, Longus1.8; *sleep*, ἐπὴν νὺξ ἔλθῃ, ἕλῃσί τε κ. ἅπαντας Od.19.515; κοίτοιο ὥρη *bed*-time, ib.510; ἐπ' ἠόα κ. *lying abed* till dawn, Hes.*Op*.574; τὸν ὑπασπίδιον κοῖτον ἰαύειν sleep under arms, E.*Rh*.740 (lyr.); κ. ποιεεσθαι go to *bed*, Hdt.7.17; ἐς κ. παρεῖναι Id.1.9.

II. *resting-place*, of a sarcophagus, Λοχιγοῦ κοῖτος *SEG*32.1515.

κοιτών, ῶνος, ὁ, *bed-chamber*, Ar.*Fr*.6, *PTeb*.120.14 (i B.C.), D.S.11.69, etc.; ὁ ἐπὶ τοῦ κοιτῶνος *chamberlain*, Act.Ap.12.20, Arr.*Epict*.3.22.15; ἐπὶ κ. Σεβαστοῦ, = Lat. *cubicularius Ausgusti*, *CIG*2947 (Caria, ii A.D.), cf. *IG*14.2143, al.: Θεοῦ Τ[ί]του ἐπὶ κοιτῶνος *IEphes*.852 (*c*.A.D. 100) rejected by the Atticists, who hold δωμάτιον to be correct, cf. Poll.1.79, Phryn.227.

2. *grave*, *IG*14.464 (Catana) *MAMA*7.323 (Lycaonia), etc.

3. *nursery*, ἐν κ. εἶναι to be an infant, minor, Just.*Nov*.155*Praef.*

II. *landing-place*, *Stad*.128.

κοιτωνάριον, τό, *resting-place*, *PPrincet*.inv. AM 8963.1 (*Tyche*3.29).

κοιτωνιάρχης, ου, ὁ, *chamberlain*, Tz.*H*.6.486.

κοιτωνικός, ή, όν, *for a bedroom*, κλίνη *Gloss*.

II. Subst. **κοιτῳική,** ἡ, *bed-cover*, *Ostr*.in*Sammelb*.4292 (written -ονική). **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of κοιτών, *Stud.Pal*.20.67.32, Sch.Ar.*Lys*.160.

κοιτωνίσκος, ὁ, = foreg., Artem.4.46, Procop.*Aed*.1.3.

κοιτωνίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *chamberlain*, Arr.*Epict*.1.30.7, Gal.14.624, *POxy*.471.84 (ii A.D.); κ. Καίσρος *IG*14.1664.

κοιτωνοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *guardian of the bed-chamber*, Apionap.Hsch. s.v. θαλαμηπόλος.

κοιφί, v. κῦφι.

κοιφόν· κοῖλον, Hsch. (i.e. κυφόν).

κοκάλια (vv.ll. **κοκκάλια, κωκάλια**), ων, τά, small shell-fish like a periwinkle, Arist.*HA*528[a]9.

κόκκᾰλος, ὁ, *kernel of the* στρόβιλος, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)30, 34; = κῶνος, Gal.15.848, cf. 12.55; coupled with ἀστρακίς, Ath.3.126a; = Κνίδιος κόκκος, Dsc.ap.Gal.19.113, *PLund*11.1.19 (ii A.D.).

κοκκάριον, τό, Dim. of κόκκος III, *pill*, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.47.11 (pl.).

κοκκηρός, ά, όν, *made from* κόκκος II, πορφύρα *Edict.Diocl*.24.8.

κοκκῐνόω, *dye scarlet*, Hsch. s.v. ἠρυθροδάνωται.

κοκκίζω, *pick the kernel out of fruit*, κοκκιεῖς ῥόαν A.*fr*.363 R. (= Ar.*fr*.623 K.-A.).

κοκκῐνίζω, *to be scarlet*, Sch.Opp.*H*.3.25, 5.271.

κοκκῐνοβᾰφής, ές, = κοκκοβαφής, Callix.2:—also **-βᾰφος,** ον, Sch.rec.Pi.*O*.6.66.

κοκκῐνοειδής, ές, *like the scarlet berry*, Sch.Theoc.7.58.

κόκκῐνος, η, ον, *scarlet*, Herod.6.19, Ep.Hebr.9.19, *PHamb*.10.24 (ii A.D.), Plu.*Fab*.15; κ. γενόμενος *blushing*, *Com.Adesp*.19.3 D.

II. Subst. κόκκινα, τά, *scarlet clothes*, ἐν κ. περιπατεῖν, κ. φορεῖν, Arr.*Epict*.3.22.10, 4.11.34; -ων βαφαί *PHolm*.21.41: sg., LXXEx.25.4.

κόκκίον, τό, Dim. of κόκκος I, Dsc.3.55 (interpol.); χαμαιμήλων Philotim.ap.Orib.5.33.7.

2. Dim. of κόκκος III, *pill*, Gal.12.496, Alex.Trall.5.4.

κόκκίς, ίδος, ἡ, = αἴγειρος, Hsch.

II. in pl., *scarlet slippers*, Herod.7.61.

κοκκοάξ· κορώνη, Hsch.

κοκκοβάρη· γλαῦξ, Id.

κοκκοβᾰφής, ές, *scarlet-dyed, scarlet*, Thphr.*HP*3.7.5, Ael.*NA*17.38, Philostr.*Im*.2.5.

κοκκοβᾰφία, ἡ, *scarlet raiment*, Id.*VA*4.21.

κοκκοβόας, v. κοκκυβόας.

κοκκοδαφνον, τό, *laurel berry*, Paul.Aeg.3.28.

κοκκοθραύστης, ου, ὁ, glossed ὄρνις ποιός, perh. *grosbeak*, Hsch.

κοκκολάχανον, *maccum*, *Gloss*.

κοκκολέκτης, ου, ὁ, *gatherer of grains* (cf. sq.), *PLond*.1821.225.

κοκκολογέω, *sift grains* of weeds from wheat, *POxy*.1031.16 (iii A.D.); = Lat. *recemor*, Dosith.p.432 K., *Gloss*.

κοκκομαν, τό, v. κουκούμιον.

κοκκόνοι· οἱ πυρῆνες τῶν ἐλαιῶν, Hsch.

κοκκοποιόν· κοκκοβαφές, Hsch.

κοκκοριζον, τό, name of a *drug*, *Hippiatr*.2.

κόκκος, ὁ, (ἡ, LXXSi.45.10) *grain, seed*, as of the pomegranate, *h.Cer*.372, 412, Hdt.4.143, Hermipp.36, Hp.*Mul*.1.37, *PTeb*.273.47 (ii/iii A.D.); κ. Βαβυλώνιος Philostr.*Ep*.54; of the poppy, Euphro11.11; of the pine, *IG*14.966.12; of wheat, Philum.*Ven*.3.3; of weeds in corn, *PLond*.5.1697.13 (vi A.D.): cf. Κνίδιος: metaph., νόου δέ μοι οὐκ ἔνι κ. not *a grain* of sense, Timo66.3; of mustard, Ev.Matt.13.31.

2. a measure, Dsc.2.166, Orib.*Fr*.35.

II. *kermes* (thought to be a berry produced by the kermes oak), used to dye scarlet, Thphr.*HP*3.7.3, Gal.12.32: hence, *scarlet* (the colour), Dromo1.4, *PHolm*.22.1; *scarlet thread*, κεκλωσμένῃ κόκκῳ, ἔργῳ τεχνίτου LXXSi.45.10.

2. κ. or κ. βαφική, ἡ, *kermes oak*, *Quercus coccifera*, Dsc.4.48, Paus.10.36.1.

III. *pill*, Alex.Trall.5.4.

IV. in pl., *testicles*, *AP*12.222 (Strat.).

2. *pudenda muliebria*, Hsch.;

κοκκούμιον, v. κουκούμιον.

κοκκοῦσα· συκῆ Hsch.

κοκκοφάδιον, τό, perh. *hoopoe*, *PMag*.7.411.

κοκκοχλύζειν· συλλαβίζειν, Hsch.

κόκκῡ, *cuckoo!* the bird's cry, Ar.*Av*.505; as an exclam., *now! quick!* (ταχύ Suid.), κόκκυ, πεδίονδε ib.507; κόκκυ, μεθεῖτε *quick*—let go, Id.*Ra*.1384; οὐδὲ κ., = οὐδὲ βραχύ, *AB*105. (Onomatop.)

κοκκύαι, οἱ, v. κοκύαι.

κοκκυβόας ὄρνις, *cock*, '*chanticleer*', S.*Fr*.791 (κοκκο- codd. Eust.).

κοκκυγέα, ἡ, *wig-tree, Rhus Cotinus*, cj. in Thphr.*HP*3.16.6, cf. Plin.*HN*13.121:—but **κοκκυγία·** ἀνεμώνη (Croton.), Hsch.

κοκκυγῐνος, η, ον, *purple-red*, and **-όω,** *dye red*, Id. s.v. κεκοκκυγωμένον.

κόκκῡγος, ὁ, = κόκκυξ, Alc.416 L.-P.

κοκκύζω, Dor. **-ύσδω** Theoc.7.124: pf. κεκόκκῡκα Ar.*Ec*.31: (κόκκυ):—*cry cuckoo*, Hes.*Op*.486; also of the cock, *crow*, Cratin.311, Pl.Com.209, Diph.65, Hyp.*Fr*.262 S.; Μοισᾶν ὄρνιχες ποτὶ Χῖον ἀοιδὸν ἀντία κοκκύζοντες Theoc.7.48, cf. Arist.*HA*631[b]9, Poll.5.89.

II. *cry like a cuckoo* or *cock, give a signal by such cry*, Ar.*Ra*.1380, *Ec*.31.

κοκκῠμηλέα, ἡ, *plum-tree, Prunus domestica*, Arar.20, Thphr.*HP*3.6.4, Dsc.1.121, Gal.12.32; κ. περὶ τὴν Θηβαΐδα *sebesten, Cordia Myxa*, Thphr.*HP*4.2.10.

κοκκῠμηλον, τό, *plum*, Archil.173, Hippon.81, Alex.272.5, Thphr.*HP*1.10.10, Gal.6.613.

κοκκῠμηλος, ὁ, = -μηλέα, Com. (fort. Arar.20) ap.Poll.1.232.

κοκκῠμηλών, ῶνος, ὁ, *plum-orchard*, *Gloss.*

κόκκυξ, ῡγος, ὁ, *cuckoo*, Hes.*Op*.486, Epich.164, Ar.*Av*.504, Arist.*HA*563[b]14, 618[a]8; sacred to Hera, Paus.2.17.4; ἐχειροτόνησάν με—κόκκυγές γε τρεῖς, i.e. three fellows who voted over and over again, Ar.*Ach*.598, cf. κόκκυγες· ἐπὶ ὑπονοηθέντων πλειόνων εἶναι καὶ ὀλίγων ὄντων, Hsch., *AB*1.27.24; μῆλον κόκκυγος, = κοκκύμηλον, Nic.*Fr*.87.

2. *stammerer*, nickname of Battus, Sch.Pi.*P*.4.1.

II. a sea-fish, *piper, Trigla cuculus*, said to make a sound like *cuckoo*, Hp.*Int*.21, Arist.*HA*535[b]18, 598[a]15, Numen.ap.Ath.7.309f, Speus.ap.eund.7.324f, Opp.*H*.1.97, *SEG*32.450 (Boeotia, iii/ii B.C.).

III. *early fruit*, κόκκυγας ἐρινάδος Nic.*Th*.854.

IV. Medic., *os coccygis*, Ruf.*Onom*.114, Gal.2.762; but τρητὸς κ., = the whole *os sacrum*, Poll.2.183.

V. part of the συνωμία of an ass, κατάγραφος κ. (s.v.l.) *Hippiatr*.14.3; of a horse, ib. 26.9, 115.3.

κόκκυς· λόφος, Hsch.

κοκκυσμός, ὁ, *crying cuckoo*: in men, *the sound of a very high voice*, Nicom.*Harm*.11.1, *Exc*.4 (pl.).

κοκκυστής, οῦ, ὁ, *crower, screamer*, Timo43.1.

κοκκώ, v. κωκώ.

κόκκων, ωνος, ὁ, *pomegranate-seed*, Sol.40, Hp.*Mul*.1.37 (cf. Gal.19.113), *Sammelb*.6779.51 (iii B.C.).

II. *mistletoe-berry*, Hsch.:—Dim. **κοκκωνίδιον,** *Gloss*.

κόκκωρα, τά, perh. *pomegranate*, Semus3.

κοκκωτόν, *bacatum, granitum, Gloss*.

κοκρύδων· ληστῶν, κλεπτῶν, Hsch. (but **κοκρύδες** = κροκύδες, Epich.181).

κοκρύνδακοι· κυλλοί, Hsch.

κοκύαι, οἱ, *ancestors*, *AP*9.312 (Zonas): fem., Call.*Fr.anon*.37 (v.l. κοκκ-).

κόκχος, ὁ, perh. = Lat. *coculum*, *PHamb*.10.36 (ii A.D.).

κολαβρεύομαι, = sq., Hsch.

κολαβρίζω, *dance a wild Thracian dance*, Id.: **-ισμός,** ὁ, name of such dance, Ath.14.629d (καλαβρ- codd.), Poll.4.100.

II. Pass., *to be derided*, LXXJb.5.4.

κολαβρος, ὁ, *a song to which the* κολαβρισμός *was danced*, Ath.4.164e, Demetr.Sceps.ap.eund.15.697c.

II. *young pig*, Hsch., Suid.

κολάζω, fut. κολάσω And.1.136, Lys.31.29, X.*Cyr*.7.5.8, Pl.*Lg*.714d, κολῶ Hsch., etc.: aor. ἐκόλασα Ar.*V*.927, Th.3.40:—Med., fut. κολάσομαι Theopomp.Com.27, X.*HG*1.7.19; twice contr. in Ar., 2 sg. κολᾷ *Eq*.456, part. κολωμένους *V*.244: aor. ἐκολασάμην Th.6.78, Pl.*Mx*.240d:—Pass., fut. -ασθήσομαι Th.2.87, etc.: aor. ἐκολάσθην Id.7.68: pf. κεκόλασμαι Antipho 3.4.8, D.20.139:—*check, chastise*, τὰς ἐπιθυμίας Pl.*Grg*.491e; τὸ πλεονάζον Plu.2.663e, etc.; τὴν ἀμετρίαν Gal.6.29:—Pass., *to be corrected*, τὸ ἐν μέλιτι χολῶδες -άζεται Hp.*Acut*.59, cf. X.*Oec*.20.12: pf. part. Pass., *chastened*, εὐπειθὲς καὶ κεκολ. Arist.*EN*1119[b]12; δίαιτα Luc.*Herm*.86; ῥήτωρ κεκ. Poll.6.149; ἰσχὺς κ. ἐς ῥυθμούς Philostr.*VS*1.17.3; also of an athlete, ἀπέριττος τὰ μυώδη καὶ μὴ κεκ. Id.*Gym*.31.

2. *chastise, punish*, τινα E.*Ba*.1322, Ar.*Nu*.7, etc.; τὰ σέμν' ἔπη κόλαζ' ἐκείνους *use* your proud words *in reproving* them, S.*Aj*.1108: c. dat. modi, λόγοις κ. τινά ib.1160; θανάτῳ E.*Hel*.1172, Lys.28.3; πληγαῖς, τιμωρίαις, Pl.*Lg*.784d, Isoc.1.50; ἀτιμίαις Pl.*Plt*.309a:—Med., *get* a person *punished*, Ar.*V*.406, Pl.*Prt*.324c, v.l. X.*Cyr*.1.2.7:—Pass., *to be punished*, etc., Antipho 3.3.7, X.*Cyr*.5.2.1, etc.; of divine *retribution*, Plu.2.566e; *suffer injury*, Ael.*NA*3.24.

3. of a drastic method of checking the growth of the almond-tree, Thphr.*HP*2.7.6:—Pass., Id.*CP*1.18.9; cf. κόλασις I.

4. Pass. c. gen., *to be badly in need of*, *PFay*.120.5 (i/ii A.D.), cf. 115.19 (ii A.D.), *BGU*249.4 (ii A.D.).

Κολαινιασταί, οἱ, members of a cult-association of Artemis, *MDAI*(*A*)67.165 (Attica, ii/iii A.D.), v. Κολαινίς.

Κολαινίς, ίδος, ἡ, obscure epith. of Artemis, Hellanic.163 J., Ar.*Av*.874, Metag.1, *IG*3.216, Paus.1.31.5.

κολᾰκεία, ἡ, *flattery, fawning*, Democr.268, Pl.*R*.590b, *Grg*.463c, 465b, Thphr.*Char*.2, etc.; πολλὴν κολακείαν πεποίηται Aeschin.3.162, cf. Cic.*Att*.13.27.1; περὶ κολακείας, title of treatise by Phld.

κολᾰκευμα, ατος, τό, *piece of flattery*, X.*Oec*.13.12 (pl.), Plu.*Demetr*.17.

II. of a person, Sch.S.*Aj*.381.

κολᾰκευμάτιον, τό, dim. of κολάκευμα, Hsch. s.v. κοσκυλματίοις.

κολᾰκευτέος, α, ον, *to be flattered*, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.38, etc.

II. -ευτέον, *one must flatter*, Ap.Ty.*Ep*.7, Sch.rec.A.*Th*.705.

κολᾰκευτής, οῦ, ὁ, = κόλαξ, *Gloss.*

κολᾰκευτικός, ή, όν, *sycophantic*, Luc.*Cal*.10; ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη), = κολακεία, Pl.*Grg*.464c; κ. τέχναι Phld.*Lib*.p.42 O.: Sup., Gal.10.4. Adv. -κῶς Str.17.1.43 (v.l. κολακικῶς), Poll.4.51, Charito8.4.

κολᾰκεύω, *to be a flatterer*, Ar.*Eq*.48, Pl.*R*.538b, *Grg*.521b, Antiph.144.2, Diod.Com.2.34, Phld.*Ir*.p.66 W.

2. c. acc., *flatter*, And.4.16, X.*HG*5.1.17, Isoc.4.155, Ephipp.6, etc.; τὴν πόλιν Pl.*Alc*.1.120b: metaph., τὴν κατάποσιν κ. Muson.*Fr*.18[A]p.97 H.:—Pass., *to be flattered, be open to flattery*, Democr.115, D.8.34, etc.

3. metaph., *soften, render mild*, Alex.Trall.1.11, al.

κολᾰεικός, ή, όν, = κολακευτικός, Arist.*EE*1222[b]4: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη), = κολακεία, Pl.*Grg*.502d, *Sph*.222e: Comp. -ώτερος Luc.*Pr.Im*.22: Sup. -ώτατος, πρὸς τοὺς ὑπερέχοντας Plb.13.4.5. Adv. -κῶς Poll.4.51, Aristaenet.1.16, Chor. in *Rh.Mus*.49.521, v.l. in Str.17.1.43.

κολᾰείς, ίδος, ἡ, fem. of κόλαξ; then, = κλιμακίς 2, Clearch.25, Plu.2.50d.

Κολᾰκοφωροκλείδης, ου, ὁ, *flattering son of a thief*, parody on the name of Hierocleides, Hermipp.38, Phryn.Com.17.

Κολᾰκώνῠμος, ὁ, *parasite-named*, Com. distortion of the name Kleonymos, Ar.*V*.592.

κολανδιοφωντα, τά, some kind of Indian ships, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.60.

κόλαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, *flatterer, fawner*, Ar.*Pax*756, Lys.28.4., Pl.*Phdr*.240b, etc.; τύχης κόλακες Antipho Soph.65; πάντες οἱ κ. θητικὸ καὶ οἱ ταπεινοὶ κ. Arist.*EN*1125[a]1, cf. 1108[a]29. Thphr.*Char*.2.1; *parasite*, Eup.159.1, Antisth.ap.D.L.6.4; ψόφῳ κ. ποιμένων S.*Ichn.*154 (= 160 R.).

2. in later Gr., = Att. γόης, Moer.p.113 P.

II. lisping pronunciation of κόραξ, Ar.*V*.45.

κολαπτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *chisel*, *IG*11(2).199 *A* 86 (Delos, iii B.C.), 7.3073.132 (Lebad.), Plu.2.350d, Luc.*Somn*.13.

κολαπτός, ή, όν, *engraved*, κ. γράμμα *an inscription*, *Sammelb*.5629 (Egypt, iii B.C.).

κολαπτω, of birds, *peck*, κολάψασα ἐξέλεψεν τὸν νεοσσόν, of a hen, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.30; κ. τὰ ἕλκη, τὰ ὄμματα, Arist.*HA*609[a]35, [b]6; τὸ ἧπαρ, of the eagle and Prometheus, Luc.*Sacr*.6 codd.; τινα, of a crane, *AP*11.369 (Jul. Antec.): metaph., of a man, ᾠὰ κ. Anaxil.18.4; of rain-drops breaking up the soil, Thphr.*Fr*.30.2; of horses, *strike* with the hoof, App.*Pun*.129; of Pegasos, *produce by striking* the ground with his hoof, κρήνην *AP*15.25.19 (Besant.).

2. *carve, engrave*, γράμμα εἰς αἴγειρον ib.9.341 (Glauc.); τὸ δόγμα κολαφθὲν εἰς στάλαν *IG*14.256 (Phintias), cf. 952 (Acragas), Πολέμων 1.30 (Demetrias), Luc.*Dips*.6, *PLeid.X*.36, med., *have engraved*, τὸ δὲ ἁλίασμα τόδε κολαψάμενοι οἱ ἄρχοντες ἐς χάλκωμα *SEG*30.1119 (Entella, iii B.C.).

κολᾰσιμος η, ον, *deserving of punishment*, *Suppl.Mag*.62.5 (v/vi A.D.), *PMich*.inv. 490 (*ZPE*84.41, vi A.D.).

κόλᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *checking the growth* of trees esp. almond-trees, Thphr.*CP*3.18.2 (pl.).

2. *chastisement, correction*, Hp.*Praec*.5, Pl.*Ap*.26a, al., Th.1.41; opp. τιμωρία, Arist.*Rh*.1369[b]13; of divine *retribution*, Ev.Matt.25.46, al.: pl., Pl.*Prt*.323e, al., Phld.*Ir*.p.52 W.

b. *that which brings about punishment*, LXXEz.14.4, al.

κόλασμα, ατος, τό, *chastisement*, Ar.*Fr*.385, X.*Cyr*.3.1.23, Critias25.4 D., *AP*5.217.7 (Agath.).

κόλασμός, ὁ, = κολασις, Call.*Fr*.114.12 Pf. Plu.*Alc*.13, al.

κολασσία· ἀνδριάντος σκιά, καὶ τὸ ἐς ὕψος ἀνάστημα, Hsch.

κολάστειρα, ἡ, fem. of κολαστήρ, *AP*7.425 (Antip. Sid.).

κολαστέος, α, ον, *to be chastised, punished*, Pl.*Grg*.527b.

II. κολαστέον, *one must prune, check*, τὰς ἐπιθυμίας ib.492d.

κολαστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = κολαστής, Arr.*Fr*.144 J.: as Adj., στρατιῶται Eun.*VS*p.480 B.

κολαστήριος, ον, = κολαστικός, δύναμις Ph.1.269, al.

II. Subst. κολαστήριον, τό, *house of correction*, Luc.*Nec*.14. *VH*2.30.

2. *instrument of correction*, κολαστήρια θαλάσσης, of the whips of Xerxes, Plu.2.342f.

3. = κόλασμα, X.*Mem*.1.4.1.

κολαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *chastiser, punisher*, Ζεύς τοι κ. τῶν ὑπερκόπων ἄγαν φρονημάτων A.*Pers*.827, cf. S.*OT*1148, E.*Heracl*.388, Pl.*Lg*.863a, Epicur.*Sent*.34, Phld.*Mort*.17, etc.; κ. τῶν ἀδικούντων Lys.27.3, cf. Gorg.*Fr*.6; νόμοι κ. Critias25.6 D.; *tormentor*, in Hades, Plu.2.567d (pl.).

κολαστικός, ή, όν, *corrective, punitive*, -κή, ἡ, Pl.*Sph*.229a; δύναμις Ph.1.496; τὸ -κόν Plu.2.458b; τὸ κ. εἶδος Luc.*Phal*.1.8: c. gen., φάρμακα κ. τῆς κακίας Gal.14.760.

2. *given to punishing*, Jul.*Caes*.312d.

κολάστρια, ἡ, fem. of κολαστήρ, ῥάβδος Ezek.*Exag*.121.

κολάττη· κόλακα, Hsch. (perh. Boeot. for κολάσαι).

κολᾰφίζω, *slap, buffet*, τινα Ev.Matt.26.67, *Sammelb*.6263.23:—Pass., 1Ep.Cor.4.11.

κόλᾰφος, ὁ, (κολάπτω) *buffet*, = κόνδυλος, Epich.1 (as pr. n.), cf. Hsch., *Gloss*.; cf. Lat. *colaphus*.

κόλαψ, *stirph*, *Gloss*.

κολέα, ἡ, name of a *dance*, Hsch.:—also **κολία,** Id.

κολεάζω, *sheathe* a sword; transf., of sexual intercourse, κολεάζοντες· ὠθοῦντες ‹εἰς› κολεὸν[τες] περαίνοντες Hsch. **κολεασμός·** τὸ περαίνεσθαι Hsch., v. κολεάζω.

κολεῖν· ἐλθεῖν, Id.

κολεκάνος or **κολοκάνος,** ὁ, *lank, lean person*, dub. in Stratt.64.

κολέντερον, τό, = Lat. *longao* (*longavo*), kind of sausage, *Gloss*. (perh. for *κωλέντερον).

κολεόν, Ep. and Lyr. usu. **κουλεόν,** τό, *sheath, scabbard*, ἕλκετο δ' ἐκ κολεοῖο μέγα ξίφος Il.1.194; κολεῷ μὲν ἄορ θέο Od.10.333; ἂψ δ' ἐς κουλεὸν ὦσε μέγα ξίφος Il.1.220; ξίφεος μέγα κουλεόν 3.272; ἀτὰρ περὶ κουλεὸν ἦεν ἀργύρεον 11.30, cf. Od.11.98, Pi.*N*.10.6; κολεῶν ἐρυστὰ .. ξίφη S.*Aj*.730; φάσγανον κώπης λαβὼν ἐξεῖλκε κολεοῦ E.*Hec*.544; ἐν κολεῷ X.*Cyr*.1.2.9; μάχαιρα ἐλεφάντινον τὸ κολειὸν (sic) ἔχουσα *IG*2.1382.16 (κολεόν ib.1388.47); κολεὰ δύο ib.11(2).203 *B* 39 (Delos, iii B.C.); κ., μέγα λώτινον ἔργον Theoc.24.45.

2. in insects, *sheath, wing-case*, Arist.*HA*531[b]24.

κολεόπτερος, ον, *sheath-winged*, of beetles, Arist.*HA*490[a]14, al.

κολεός, (A), (**κουλεός** Sch.E.*Ph*.276, al.) ὁ = κολεόν, Hecat.22 J., Hsch., *Gloss*.; also, = λάρναξ, ὑδρία, Hsch.

2. *vagina*, Hsch. s.v. κολεάζοντες, v. κολεάζω (also in mod. Gk.)

II. in form **κουλεός,** ὁ, *sheath of the heart, pericardium*, Hp.*Cord*.3.

κολεός (B), v. κολιός.

κολεοφόροι, οἱ, *sheath-bearers*, name of a Comedy, *IG*14.1097.

κόλερος, α, ον, (κόλος, ἔρος B) *short-wooled*, οἶες Arist.*HA*596[b]5.

2. κολερά· νόθα, νωθρά, Hsch. (Accent varies in codd.; κόλερον Theognost.*Can*.131.)

κολετράω, *trample on*, τινα Ar.*Nu*.552, Hsch., s.v. κολετρῶσι.

κοληβάζω, = ἐγκοληβάζω, Hsch.

κολία, v. κολέα.

κολίανδρον, τό, = κορίανδρον, *Gp*.12.1.2, 16.4.5, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.682b, Al.Nu.11.7, Ex.16.31.

κολιάσαι· ὀρχήσασθαι Hsch., perh. also impf. ἐκολίαζε (written εϟολιαδη) *IG*12 suppl. 244 (Syros, vi B.C.; unless obsc., cf. κολεάζω).

κολίας, ου, ὁ, *coly-mackerel, Scomber colias*, Epich.62, Ar.*Fr*.414, Arist.*HA*598[a]24, Opp.*H*.1.184.

κολίδιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.152.

κόλιξ, ικος, ἡ, v. κύλιξ.

κολιός, ὁ, *green woodpecker*, *Picus viridis*, Arist.*HA*593[a]8, al. (vv.ll. κολεός, κελεός), κολεοί *Edict.Diocl*.4.41A, mistransl. Lat. *coturnices* (ὄρτυγες ib. 4.41), perh. for κολοιοί.

κολίσκιον, τό, perh. dim. of καυλίσκος, some kind of vegetable, *SEG*7.434 (Dura).

κόλλᾰ, ης, ἡ, *glue*, Hdt.2.86, E.*fr*.472.7 (anap.), Hp.*Art*.33, Arist.*Ph*.227[a]17, *IG*2.1672.68, *PKöln*52.12,59 (A.D. 263)

b. fig., ἁρμονίης κόλλησιν Emp.96 D.-K.; δεσμοῦ τινος ἢ κόλλης τάξιν D.H.*Dem*.40; Δημάδης κόλλαν [ὠνόμαζε] τὰ θεωρικὰ τῆς δημοκρατίας Plu.2.1011b.

2. *flour-paste*, Dsc.2.85.

κολλᾰβίζω, play a game, in which one holds his eyes, while the other strikes him, and bids him guess which hand he has been struck with, Poll.9.129.

κόλλᾰβος, ὁ, = κόλλοψ, Luc.*DDeor*.7.4, Iamb.*VP*26.118 (pl.).

II. kind of *cake* or *roll* (cf. κόλλυβος I. 3), Ar.*Ra*.507, *Pax*1196, *Fr*.497, 506, Philyll.4.

κολλάριον, = Lat. *collarium*, *Gloss*., *PSI*1116.8 (ii A.D.).

κολλάω, (κόλλα) *glue*, *cement*, τι περὶ τὸν τράχηλον, τι πρός τι, Pl.*Ti*.75d, 82d; *attach firmly, join by mortising*, χσύλα ἐπιστύλια .. ἐγ δυοῖν κεκολλεμένον *IG*1[3].386 ii 107; ἐπιστύλια ἐπὶ τοὺς κίονας *IG*2.1668.46; *mend* a broken vessel, ib.11(2).161 *A* 111 (Delos, iii B.C.), *POxy*.1449.15 (iii A.D.).

2. *join* one metal or other substance to another, κ. χρυσὸν ἔν τε λευκὸν ἐλέφαντα, i.e. *make* [a crown] *inlaid with* gold and ivory, Pi.*N*.7.78:—Pass., κολλώμενα *glued together*, opp. γομφούμενα, Ar.*Eq*.463; ὁ κολλώμενος σίδηρος *welded* iron, Plu.2.619a; στραγγαλὶς χρυσᾶ κεκολλημένη *POxy*.1449.23 (iii A.D.).

II. generally, *join fast together, unite*, ἄλφιτον ὕδατι Emp.34; χαλκὸν ἐπ᾽ ἀνέρι κολλᾶν, of one applying a cupping-glass, Cleobulina 1, cf. Gal.*Thras*.23; *close up* wounds, Id.11.440:—Pass., κολλέεσθαι, of poison entering the system, Hp.*Ep*.19 (*Hermes*53.66); κολλᾷ καὶ συνδεῖ πάντα ἤθη [ὁ πόθος] Pl.*Lg*.776a:—Pass., *cleave to*, κεκόλληται γένος πρὸς ἄτᾳ *is indissolubly bound* to .. (Blomf. for προσάψαι), A.*Ag*.1566 (lyr.); λόγος εἰς τὰ σπλάγχνα κολληθείς Philem.113.4; of persons, κ. τινί Act.Ap.5.13, *Vit.Aesop*. (G) 30; of things, ὁ κονιορτὸς ὁ κολληθείς τινι Ev.Luc.10.11: sens. obsc., *AP*11.73 (Nicarch.).

III. *put together, build*, Pi.*O*.5.13; ἀντίθετα Plu.2.350d:—Med., *fit together*, τροχάλεια Arat.530.

κολλεκτάριος, ὁ, Lat. *Collectarius*, *banker*, *PStrassb*.35.11 (?vi A.D.).

κολλεψός, οῦ, ὁ, (κόλλα, ἕψω) *glue-boiler*, *IG*2.1558.10, Poll.7.183.

κολλήγας, α, ὁ, = Lat. *collega*, *IG*14.1063 (nisi n. pr.): gen. pl., *Sammelb*.7252.25.

κολλήγιον, τό, = Lat. *collegium*, D.C.38.13, *IGRom*.1.1314 (Egypt), etc.

κολλήεις, εσσα, εν, (κόλλα) *glued together, close-joined*, ξυστά Il.15.389, cf. 678; ἅρματα Hes.*Sc*.309.

κολλημα, ατος, τό, (κολλάω) *that which is glued* or *fastened together*, Hp.*Art*.33, *IG*11(2).287 *B* 152 (Delos, iii B.C.); βυβλιδίου κ. Antiph.162; *fastening*, ἀνάκλιντρα ἱμαντοδέτοις κολλήμασιν ἐπτυγμένα Ps.-Callisth.120.2 K., esp. of the *sheets of papyrus gummed together* to form a roll, *PMag.Par*.1.2068, 2513, *BGU*16.9 (ii A.D.), etc.

II. hymenic *obstruction*, Aët.16.108(98); also *column* of writing, prob. in pap. in *APF*4.97.3, al. (i A.D.), *PIand*.7 ii 2, al. (ii/iii A.D.), see Youtie *Scriptiunculae* II 718.

κολλήσιμος, η, ον, *glued together*, prob. in *Gloss*.; Subst. -μον, τό, *volume of* κολλήματα, *Stud.Pal*.1.28.8 (iii A.D.).

κολλησις εως, ἡ, Dor. **[κ]όλλᾱσις**, *SEG*24.277B.51 (Epid., iv B.C.), (κολλάω) *gluing*, Hp.*Art*.39, Gal.18(1).456, Thphr.*HP*5.7.4; *soldering*, κ. σιδήρου Hdt.1.25, Plu.2.156b; κ. χρυσίου Thphr.*Lap*.26; σωλήνων *POxy*.915 (vi A.D.).

II. generally, *fixing tight, close fastening*, Hp.*Art*.33; of the cupping-glass, Arist.*Rh*.1405[b]3.

b. *closing up* of wounds, Heliod.ap.Orib.45.6.2, Gal.11.440, 12.102.

c. *binding material*, ἡ πρὸς ἄλληλα κ. ἰχώρ ἐστι καὶ ὑγρότης μυξώδης Arist.*Spir*.485[a]1.

2. Rhet., *union of a verse quotation with prose*, Hermog.*Meth*.30.

3. metaph., *close friendship*, Eun.*Hist*.p.267 D.

4. Astron., *apparent contact* of planet with fixed star, Ptol.*Alm*.8.4 (pl.); of two planets on the same meridian, Vett.Val.115.17.

III. name for *holy vervain, Verbina supina*, περιστερεὼν ὕπτιος Ps.-Dsc.4.60.

κολλητέον, *one must fasten on, apply*, δρώπακα Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.18; σικύαν Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.81.

κολλητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *soldering-iron*, *Gloss*.

κολλητήριον, τό, *glue*, Ph.*Bel*.77.50, *Gloss*.

κολλητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who glues* or *fastens*, *PTeb*.316.70 (i A.D.), *Sammelb*.805 (iii A.D.), *Gloss*.

κολλητικός, ή, όν, *glutinous*, Arist.*Pr*.928[a]5 (Comp.), Plu.2.952b; δύναμις κ. τραυμάτων *closing up* wounds, Dsc.3.85; κ. φάρμακον Gal.11.439; κ. ἔργα *plumber's* work, *PLond*.3.1177.283 (ii A.D.): Dor. **κολλᾱτικόν,** τό, = κόλλα, *IG*4(1).102.69. (Epid.).

κολλητίων, ωνος, ὁ, perh. *filing clerk* employed by military police, *PFlor*.91.27 (rest., ii A.D.), *POxy*.1100.19 (A.D. 206), *BGU*23.5, 6 (A.D. 207), *OBodl*. ii 1934.7 (iii A.D.).

κολλητός, ή, όν, *glued together, closely joined*, θύραι, σανίδες, Od.23.194, 21.164; ἅρμα, δίφρος, ξυστόν, Il.4.366, 19.395, 15.678; ὄχοι E.*Hipp*.1225; ὕδασι καὶ γῇ κ. Pl.*Plt*.279e; ὑποκρητηρίδιον *with figures welded* on, Hdt.1.25, cf. Paus.10.16.1.

κολλητρα, τά, *cost of plumber's labour*, *POxy*.736.91 (i A.D.).
κολλίζω, late form for κολλάω, *Gp*.4.14.1.
κολλίκιον [λῑ], τό, Dim. fo κόλλιξ, Greg.Cor.p.459 S.
κολλίκιος [λῑ], α, ον, κόλλιξ-*shaped*, ἄρτοι Ath.3.112f.
κολλῑκοφάγος [ᾰ], ον, *roll-eating*, epith. of Boeotians, Ar.*Ach*.872, prob. in Ephipp.1.
κόλλιξ, ῑκος, ὁ, *roll* or *loaf of coarse bread*, Hippon.35.6, Nicopho15; κ. Θεσσαλικός Archestr.*Fr*.4.12.
II. Medic., = τροχίσκος, rubbed up and taken in wine, Hp.*Int*.23, cf. Gal.19.103; = κολλύριον I. 1, Hp.*Epid*.2.6.29.
κολλιστής, = κολλητής, *Gloss*.
κολλοβάλοισι, dat. pl., dub.sens. in *Tab.Defix*. in *Rh.Mus*.55.85 (Crete, iii B.C.).
κολλομελέω, *patch verses together*, Com. word, Ar.*Th*.54.
κολλοπεύω, *to be a* κόλλοψ II. 2, Pl.Com.186.5.
κολλοπίζω, (κόλλοψ I. 1) *tighten with screws*, Hsch.
κολλοποδῐώκτης, ου, ὁ, (κόλλοψ II. 2) Com. name for a gross debauchee, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.347, Eust.1915.16, Suid. s.v. ἀγρίους.
κολλοπόω, *glue together*, because glue was boiled out of κόλλοψ II. 1, Achae.22, *EM*323.22.
κολλοπώλης, ου, ὁ, (κόλλα) *dealer in glue*, Poll.7.183.
κολλόροβον, τό, *shepherd's staff* or *crook*, gloss on καλαῦροψ, Sch.A.R.4.974 (v.l.), *BGU*759.13 (ii A.D., written κολλωρ-); applied to the so-called *club* of Orion and Bootes (which has this form), Hipparch.1.7.15, 2.6.1.[b], Ptol.*Alm*.7.5, 8.1.
2. *harpoon* or *gaff* for catching fish, *POxy*.2234.15 (i A.D.).
II. masc. and neut., dub.sens., apptly. a weight or a coin, *Sammelb*.6954.
III. pl., v.l. for κιλλοβόροι in Poll.1.143.
IV. κολόροβοι, gloss on σκοιά, Hsch.; κολόροβον, gloss on κορύνη, Id.
κολλούρα, ἡ, *roll* or *loaf* of bread, Sm.1Ki.10.3, *PLond*.ined.2172; cf. κολλύρα, mod. Gk. κουλούρα, κουλούρι.
κολλούρίδιον, τό, dim. of κολλούρα, *PPalau Rib*.inv.66 (*APF*23.272, i A.D.).
κολλούριον, τό, Dim. of foreg., *POxy*.1731.8 (iii A.D.).
II. v. κολλύριον.
κολλουρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *marsh-mallow*, *Gloss*.
κόλλουρος, ὁ, an unknown *fish*, Marc.Sid.22.
κόλλοψ, οπος, ὁ, *peg* or *screw* by which the strings of the lyre were tightened, Od.21.407, cf. Pl.*R*.531b, Luc.*DMar*.1.4: metaph., τῆς ὀργῆς .. τὸν κόλλοπ' ἀνεῖμεν Ar.*V*.574.
2. *bar* by which a windlass was turned, Arist.*Mech*.852[b]12.
II. *thick skin on the upper part of the neck* of oxen, Ar.*Fr*.646; and of swine, ib.506.3.
III. (prob. a different word) = ἀνδρόγυνος, *cinaedus*, Eub.11, Diph.43.22, *AP*12.42 (Diosc.), cf. Hsch.
κολλῠβάτεια, v. κουλυβάτεια.
κολλῠβίζω, *cut into small pieces*, Suid. s.v. κολλάβους.
κολλῠβιστήριον, τό, *money-changer's office*, *PTeb*.485 (ii B.C.).
κολλῠβιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *money-changer*, Lys.*Fr*.149 S., Men.1023, *PTeb*.1079.49 (iii/ii B.C.), *BGU*1303.18 (i B.C.), Ev.Matt.21.12, etc.: condemned by Phryn.404.
κολλῠβιστικός, ή, όν, *of a money-changer*, τράπεζα *Ostr.Strassb*.9 (iii B.C.), *BGU*1118.23 (i B.C.), etc.
κολλῠβος, ὁ, *small coin*, κολλύβου *for a doit*, Ar.*Pax*1200, Eup.233, Call.*Fr*.85: masc. acc. to Phryn.404, Hsch.:—but neut. **κόλλῠβον,** τό, Poll.9.72.
2. *small gold weight*, Thphr.*Lap*.46.
3. neut. pl. κόλλυβα, τά, *small cakes* (cf. κόλλαβος II), Sch.Ar.*Pl*.768; cf. κόλλυβα· τρωγάλια, Hsch.
II. κ., ὁ, *rate of exchange*, *IG*12(5).817 (pl., Tenos, ii B.C.), *SIG*672.32 (Delph., ii B.C.); *agio*, Cic.*Verr*.2.3.78.181, Att.12.6.1, *PFay*.56.7. (ii A.D.), etc. (Cf. Hebr. *ḥālap* 'change', 'exchange'.)
κολλύρα [ῡ], ἡ, prob. = κόλλιξ I, Ar.*Pax*123, *Fr*.413, Plaut.*Poen*.137, LXX2Ki.13.6, *POxy*.397 (i A.D.), Ath.3.111a; cf. κολλούρα.
2. used of τὰ ἐκ τέφρας πεπλασμένα (cf. κόλλιξ II), Thphr.ap.Hsch.
κολλύρίζω, *bake* κολλῦραι, LXX2Ki.13.6.
κολλύρικός, ή, όν, *made of* κολλῦραι, *jus collyricum*, Plaut.Pers.95.
κολλύριον [ῡ], τό, Dim. of κολλύρα, *pessary*. Hp.*Mul*.1.51 (in form κολλούριον), Dsc.1.1; used as substitute for a probe, Cels.7.4.4; *pellet*, *PHolm*.1.16, *PLeid.X*.69.
2. *eye-salve*, Apoc.3.18, *IG*14.966.16 (ii A.D.), *PFlor*.177.20 (iii A.D.) stamped with the physician's seal, *CIL*13.10021.64, al.: freq. in pl., Arr.*Epict*.2.21.20, 3.21.21, etc.; *salve* in general, *POxy*.1088 (sg. and pl., i A.D.):—on κ. I. 1 and I. 2, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.23.1–19.
3. = κολλύρα I, LXX3Ki.12.24.
II. *fine clay on which a seal can be impressed*, Luc.*Alex*.21. (Freq. written κολλούριον, as Hp. l.c. (v.l.), *PHolm*., *PLeid.X*., *PFlor*. ll.cc.)
κολλῠριακός, ή, όν, *used in eye-salves*, Aët.7.106 (369.6 O.).
κολλῡριοποιέομαι, *to be made into collyrium*, Dsc.*Eup*.1.197 (-λουρ-).
κολλῡρίς, ίδος, ἡ, Dim. of κολλύρα, LXX2Ki.6.19, v.l.13.6.
Κολλυριών, ὁ, month name, *SEG*36.982c (Iasos, v B.C.).
κολλῡρίων, ωνος, ὁ, a bird of the *thrush* kind, perh. *fieldfare*, *Turdus pilaris*, Arist.*HA*617[b]9.
κολλῡρόω, in pf. part. Pass., κεκολλυρωμένον· λευκῷ κεχρισμένον, Hsch. (-όμενον cod.).
κολλύχνιον· καρύου λέπισμα, Id.
κολλώδης, ες, *glutinous*, *viscous*, Pl.*Cra*.427b, Clearch.Com.2.1 K.-A. (neut. pl. subst.), Hp.*Carn*.3, 4, al. Arist.*HA*568[b]11, 623[b]30 (Sup.), Thphr.*CP*5.16.4, Heraclid.Tarent.ap.Ath.3.120c, Aret.*SD*1.11; of rheum in the eye, *PMed.Strassb*.p.6, Philum.*Ven*.14.2.
κολλώροβον, v. κολλόροβον.
κόλλωτες, οἱ, a kind of *stone*, Thrasyll.ap.Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.16.2.
κολόβαξ, = κολόβιον, *Gloss*.

κολοβανθής, ές, *bearing stunted* (i.e. *papilionaceous*) *flowers*, such as peas, Thphr.*HP*8.3.3:—also **κολοβοανθής,** ib.6.5.3.

κολοβᾰφής, v. χολοβαφής.

κολοβᾰ́φινος v. χολοβάφινος.

κολοβίζω, *mutilate*, in Pass., *IG*12(3).323 (Thera, i B.C./i A.D.).

κολοβιομαφόριον, τό, *short* μαφόριον (q.v.), *Sammelb*.7033.36 (v A.D.), *PKöln Ketouba* line 17.

κολοβιον, τό, *sleeveless* (or *short-sleeved*) *tunic*, *POxy*.921.6, 16 (iii A.D.), *PTeb*.406.17 (iii A.D.), Serv. ad Virg.*A*.9.616.

2. of the senatorial *clavus*, Ps.-Acroad Hor.*Sat*.1.5.36.

κολοβίων, ωνος, ὁ, = κολόβιον 1, Sch.Aeschin.1.131 S.

κολοβοδιέξοδος, ον, *having a curtailed passage*, of stars whose rising and setting is invisible owing to sunrise and sunset, Ptol.*Phas*.p.8 H., al.

κολοβοκέρᾱτος, ον, *with stunted horns, short-horned*, Sch.Il.16.117.

κολοβοκερκος, ον, *with a docked tail*, LXXLe.22.23.

κολοβομάχη [ᾰ], ἡ, *the interrupted battle*, name for Il.8, Sch.B Il.8 init.; also **-μᾰχία,** ἡ, Sch.Leid.Il.13.745 in Valck.*Animadv.ad Ammon*.p.181; cf. κόλος 3.

κολοβορῖν, ῖνος, ὁ, ἡ, *slit-nosed*, LXXLe.21.18:

κολοβός, όν, (also -ός, ή, όν Artem.2.3, *IG*v. infr.), *docked, curtailed* c. gen., κολοβὸς ἀγέλη κεράτων Pl.*Plt*.265d; κ. χειρῶν *APl*.4.186 (Xenocr.).

2. abs., *maimed, mutilated*, X.*Cyr*.1.4.11; οὐδὲν κ. προσφέρομεν πρὸς τοὺς θεούς, ἀλλὰ τέλεια καὶ ὅλα Arist.*Fr*.101; ζῷα κ. Id.*GA*746ª9, cf. 721ᵇ17; of animals, perh. spec. *with teeth worn away* (as an indication of age) (cf. *CPR*6.20—1, 25), or more generally *docked* or *stunted*, ὄνος κ. *PCair.Zen*.215.10 (iii B.C.), *PGen*.23.5 (i A.D.), *BGU*806.4 (i A.D.); of trees, *stunted*, τάν ἐλαίαν τὰν κολοβάν *IG*14.352 i 11 (Halaesa), cf. Dsc.1.76; ἄνθη Thphr.*HP*8.3.3; of persons, *undersized*, Procop.*Arc*.8: generally, *short*, ἐσθῆτες Artem. l.c.; χιτών Dam.*Isid*.138; ξίφος Lyd.*Mag*.1.12; of a period in Rhet., *curtailed, incomplete*, Arist.*Rh*.1409ª18 (so in Comp. -ώτερόν πως ὑφᾶναι τὸν λόγον Chor.in *Philol*.54.123); ὄνομα *half-uttered*, Them.*Or*.1.4b; of a cup, *broken, chipped*, Arist.*Metaph*.1024ª15, Theopomp.Hist.243; of a wall, *dwarf*, τειχίον, τεῖχος, App.*Mith*.26, Procop.*Aed*.2.1; of a cone, *truncated*, Hero *Stereom*.2.42: metaph., ἀρετή Max.Tyr.37.1; κίνησις, in paralysis, Gal.7.588; κ. κῦμα, = κωφόν, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.689. Adv. -βῶς *elliptically*, opp. σαφῶς, ἐρωτᾶσθαι Arist.*SE*176ª40.

II. κολοβόν, τό, a measure, *PLond*.5.1694.22, al. (vi A.D.).

κολοβόστᾰχυς, υ, *with short spikes*, of flowers, Dsc.1.7.

κολοβότης, ντος, ἡ, *stuntedness*, Plu.2.800e (pl.).

2. κ. πνεύματος *shortness* of breath in speaking, Id.*Dem*.6.

κολοβοτράχηλος [ᾰ], ον, *stump-necked*, Adam.2.21.

κολοβοῦρος, ον, *stump-tailed*, Hsch. s.v. κόθουρος, as a pers. n., Κολοβούρῳ (dat.) *BGU*2348.2 (iii A.D.).

κολοβοφῠής, ές, *low-growing*, of grass for hay, *BGU*2198.11 (vi A.D.).

κολοβόω, *dock, curtail, mutilate*, Arist.*Fr*.101, Plb.1.80.13; τὰς χεῖρας καὶ τοὺς πόδας LXX2Ki.4.12:—Pass., *to be mutilated, imperfect*, Arar.3, Thphr.*HP*3.6.3; τῆς γυναικὸς τὴν ῥῖνα κολοβοῦθαι D.S.1.78; τῇ φώκῃ κεκολοβωμένοι πόδες Arist.*HA*487ᵇ23, cf. *GA*771ª2: c. gen., κεκολοβῶσθαι τῶν ἐκτὸς μορίων Id.*PA*695ᵇ2.

II. of Time, *curtail, shorten*, τὰς ἡμέρας Ev.Marc.13.20, cf. Ev.Matt.24.22 (Pass.).

κολοβώδης, ες, *stunted, stumpy*, δάκτυλοι Polem.*Phgn*.51 (v.l.).

κολοβωμα, ατος, τό, *the part taken away in mutilation*, Arist.*Metaph*.1024ª13, Gal.10.1002; = ἔλλειψις μορίου, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.25.1.

κολοβωσις, εως, ἡ, *mutilation*, Arist.*IA*708ᵇ8.

2. *shortening*, [χορδῶν] Iamb.*in Nic*.p.121 P.

κολοδιδός, ή, όν, *yellow*, Anon.Alch.330.13.

κολοίαρχος, ου, ὁ, *chief of jackdaws, jackdaw-general*, Ar.*Av*.1212.

κολοιάω, *scream like a jackdaw*, Poll.5.89.

κολοίδιον· παραξιφίδιον, Hsch.

κολοίδορον· ξύλον μάχας ποιούντων ἐπεισφερόμενον (ἐπεσφαιρωμένον Salmasius), Id.

κολοίδορόω, 3 sg. -οῖ, = ταράσσει, Theognost.*Can*.56 A. (-δωροῖ codd.).

κολοιή· φωνή, Id.; cf. κολῳός.

κολοιός, ὁ, *jackdaw*, *Corvus monedula*, Il.16.583, 17.755, Ar.*V*.129, *Av*.50, al., Thphr.*Char*.21.6, *Sign*.39, Arat.963, al., Ael.*NA*4.30, Dionys.*Av*.3.18; κραγέται κολοιοί Pi.*N*.3.82:—Arist.*HA*617ᵇ16 distinguishes three species, κορακίας, λύκος, βωμολόχος (qq.v.): he also mentions a web-footed κολοιός, found in Lydia and Phrygia, which is prob. the *little cormorant*, *Phalacrocorax pygmaeus*; cf. Ath.9.395e (citing Ar.*Ach*.875):—Proverbs: κολοιὸς ποτὶ κολοιόν 'birds of a feather flock together', Arist.*EN*1155ª34, etc.; κολοιὸς ἀλλοτρίοις πτεροῖς ἀγάλλεται 'borrowed plumes', Luc.*Apol*.4; κύκνον ἡγοῦ τὸν κ. 'your geese are swans', Lib.*Ep*.42.3; of impudent noisy talkers, πολλοὶ .. σφε κατακρώζουσι κολοιοί Ar.*Eq*.1020; of Agathocles, Timae.145. (Cf. κολῳός, κολῳάω.)

κολοίσιππος, ὁ, prob. non-Hellenic wd. in a cult inscr., *Inscr.Cret*. l.v. 23.8 (Arcades, ii A.D.).

κολοιτία, ἡ, a *tree* which grew in the Lipari islands, *Cytisus aeolicus*, Thphr.*HP*1.11.2; called **κολουτέα,** ib.3.17.2 (for 3.14.4 v. κολυτέα); **κολοιτέα, κολωτέα** (-οτ- cod.), **κοιλώτεα,** Hsch., cf. Lat. *colutea* (n. pl.), its fruit, Plaut.*Per*. 87 (cj.).

II. *sallow*, *Salix cinerea*, found about Mount Ida, Thphr.*HP*3.17.3.

κολοίφρυξ· Ταναγραῖος ἀλεκτρυών, καὶ ὄρος Βοιωτίας Hsch.

κολοιώδης, ες, *daw-like*, i.e. *flocking together*, Plu.2.93e.

κολοκάνος, ὁ, v. κολεκάνος.

κολοκάσιον [ᾱ], τό, Nic.*Fr*.82, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.73a, Dsc.2.106; or **κολοκασία,** ἡ, Plin.*HN*21.87, v.l. in Dsc. l.c.:—*the root of* κύαμος Αἰγύπτιος, *Nelumbium speciosum*, ll.cc., Verg.*E*.4.20, etc.

2. Κολοκασία, surname of Athena at Sicyon, Ath.3.72b.

κολοκορδόκολα, ων, τά, Com. word, perh. = *tripe*, *AP*10.103 (Phld.).

κολόκῡμα, ατος, τό, *large heavy wave* before it breaks, *swell* that is the forerunner of a storm: metaph., of the swelling threats of Cleon, Ar.*Eq.*692 (expld. as κόλον κῦμα, Sch.ad loc.; τυφλὸν κῦμα, Hsch.; κωφὸν κῦμα, Suid.).

κολοκυνθᾰρῠ́ταινα ἡ, *scoop* or *dipper made of a gourd*, *Suppl.Hell.*960.7.

κολοκύνθη, Arist.*HA*591[a]16, al. (v.l. -τη), Sor.1.124, etc.; Att. **-κύντη,** ἡ (cf. Phryn.401), Thphr.1.13.3, 7.1.2, al., Mnesim.4.30 (v.l. -τα, -θα), also Hp.*Vict.*2.54; acc. -την Epicr.11.16, *PMag.Leid.V.*12.25, etc.:—later **κολόκυντᾰ** (acc. -ᾰν) *PCair.Zen.*300.3 (iii B.C.), LXXJn.4.7 cod. A, *Gp.*12.19.7, Artem.1.67 (v.l.), Luc.*VH*2.37 (v.l.), Hsch. s.v. κυκΰ̈ζα; gen. -της *PCair.Zen.*292.132, 319 (iii B.C.); acc. pl. -τας *PSI*6.553.14 (iii B.C.), *BGU*1120.13 (i B.C.); **κολόκυνθᾰ** *PSakk.* in *Rev.Égypt.*3.123 (iii B.C., also -τα ib.120, 122), LXX l.c., Arist.*Pr.*923[a]14 codd., Dsc.2.134, 4.176, Luc. l.c., Hdn.Gr.1.253, v.l. for -θη (nom. sg.) in Gal.6.794, but nom. -θη, acc. θην ib.561, al. codd.; nom. pl. -θαι *Edict.Diocl.*6.26, 27:—*round gourd, Cucurbita maxima*, Alc.*Oxy.*1788 *Fr.*4.6 (Aeol. acc. pl. -ταις), Hp.*Morb.*2.67, 69 (in acc. -θην, v.l. -την), Hermipp.79, Ar.*Fr.*569.6, Metag.16 (-θης codd.), Diocl.*Frr.*125, 141, Diph.Siph. et Mnesith.ap.Ath.2.59b; κ. Ἰνδική Menodorus ib.59a, Ph.*Bel.*89.43; κ. ἀγρία *colocynth, Citrullus Colocynthis*, Dsc. l.c.: symbolic of health, from its juicy nature, ὑγιώτερον κολοκύντας Epich.154, Sophr.34; as a lily was of death, ἢ κολοκύντην ἢ κρίνον *living* or dead, Diph.98, cf. Men.934:—for λημᾶν κολοκύνταις, v. λημάω.

κολοκυνθιάς, άδος, ἡ, *made from gourds*, βρωτύς *AP*11.371 (Pall.).

κολοκύνθινος, η, ον, *made* or *obtained from gourds*, ἔλαιον *PRev.Laws*39.6 (written κολυκινθ-, cf. 59.21, also κολυκυντ- 40.10, κολοκυντ- 55.9, al., iii B.C.); πλοῖα Luc.*VH*2.37:—hence Com. name **κολοκυνθο-πειρᾱταί,** οἱ, *gourd-pirates*, ibid.

II. ἀμπέλου κολοκυν[θίνης], a kind of vine, *PCair.Zen.*33.14 (iii B.C.).

κολοκυνθίς, ίδος, ἡ, = κολόκυνθα ἀγρία, Dsc.4.176, Gal.12.34, al.

κολοκύνθος, ὁ, = κολοκύνθη, *AP*9.532 tit., *PLond.*5.1881 (vi A.D.); κ. ἄγριος *Ps.*-Dsc.4.176:—written **κολύκιντος** *PTeb.*131 (ii/i B.C.).

κολοκυνθών, ῶνος, ὁ, *gourd-patch*, *PHamb.*99.8 (i A.D.).

κολοκύντη, v. κολοκύνθη:—Dim. -ιον, τό, Phryn.Com.61.

κολοκύντινος, v. κολοκύνθινος.

κολοκύντος, ὁ, = κολόκυνθος, *AP*9.532.

κολοκώνας· τὰς βαλβῖδάς τνες, Hsch.

κόλον, τό, = ἡ τροφή, as etym. of κόλαξ, βουκόλος, δύσκολος and κοιλία, Ath.6.262a, copied by Eust.1817.53, 62 (who adds ἄκολος); applied to someform of preserved food in *PSI*5.535.3, 46 (iii B.C.).

II. *colon*, part of the large intestine, Ar.*Eq.*455, Arist.*PA*675[b]7, Nic.*Al.*23, Poll.2.209, cf. κωλικός.

κολοός, perh. = κολοιός, Hdn.*fr.* p.17 H.

κολόροβον and **-ος**, v. κολλόροβον IV.

κόλος, ον, *docked*, δόρυ Il.16.117; of oxen, *stump-horned* or *hornless*, τὸ γένος τῶν βοῶν τὸ κ. Hdt.4.29; ὦ κόλε, addressed to a hegoat, Theoc.8.51 (s.v.l.); of the κεράστης, Nic.*Th.*260.

2. a kind of goat *without horns*, prob. the animal described by Str.7.4.8, Hsch.

3. κόλος μάχη, name of Il.8, Sch.Il.8 init.; cf. κολοβομάχη.

Κολοσσηνός, ἡ, όν, *Colossian*, Str.12.8.16.

κολοσσιαῖος, α, ον, *colossal*, εἰκόνα κ. *SEG*33.1035 (Cyme, ii B.C.), D.S.11.72 (-ττ-), al.; κ. μεγέθη Ph.1.2; κ. τὸ μέγεθος Luc.*Herm.*71; κ. ἄγαλμα, ἀνδριάς, Hdn.1.15.9, *BGU*362 vi 5 (iii A.D.).

κολοσσικός, ή, όν, = foreg., εἰκών *AJA*17.29 (Sardis, i B.C.), D.S.2.34 (in form **κολοττ-**); ἔργα Str.1.1.23, cf. Plu.2.780a: generally, *enormous, gigantic*, κεφαλὴν κ. ἔχων [ἄνθρωπος] Phld.*Sign.*2.

κολοσσοβάμων [ᾱ], ον, gen. ονος, *with colossal stride*, Lyc.615. **-ποιός,** ὁ, *maker of colossal statues*, Hero *Deff.*135.13.

κολοσσοπόνος, ὁ, = foreg., Man.4.570.

κολοσσός, ὁ, (also ἡ, v. infr.), **κολοττ-** D.S.1.67:—*colossus, gigantic statue*, in Hdt. always of Egyptian works, 2.130, al.; of other *colossal statues*, Thphr.*Fr.*128, Sopat.1, Plb.18.16.2, Plin.*HN*34.45, Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*23, D.C.66.15; ὁ κ. ὁ ἡμαρτημένος Longin.36.3; dub. in *IG*1.577, 12(3).1015.

2. generally, *statue*, A.*Ag.*416 (lyr.), *Schwyzer*89.17 (Argos, iii B.C.), Theoc.22.47; of small *images*, κολοσὸς (acc. pl.), .. ἔρσενα καὶ θήλειαν ἢ καλίνος ἢ γαίνος *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.167 (Cyrene): also fem., τὰς κ. ibid. (v. *REA*62.5 ff.).

κολοσσουργία, ἡ, *making of a colossus*, Str.1.1.23.

κολοσυρτός, ὁ, poet. word, *noisy rabble*, ἀνδρῶν ἠδὲ κυνῶν Il.12.147, cf. 13.472; τὸν Ἀθηναίων Ar.*V.*666; παιδαρίων καὶ γραΐδίων Id.Pl.536: abs., *tumult, uproar*, Hes.*Th.*880:—hence **κολοσυρτέω,** = θορυβῶ, Hsch.

κολουᾶν· θορυβεῖν Hsch.; cf. κολῳάω.

Κολουάς, άδος, ἁ, an unexpl. topographical feature, ἐκ τοῦ Πετράχου ἐπὶ τὰν κολουάδα τὰν εὐδείελον· ἐκ τᾶς κολουάδος ἐπὶ τὰν σκοπι[άν] *BCH*116.200.8, 9 (Phocis, iii B.C.).

κολούλια, τά, *gasteropod molluscs*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.79; written *coluthia*, Plin.*HN*32.84, 147.

Κολούρα, ἡ, name of a hill, *SEG*11.377.17–18 (Hermione, ii B.C.), app. referred to in Paus.2.36.3 (v. Βολεοί, s.v. βολεός), cf. κοηουραῖος (Call.*Fr.*235 Pf.).

κολουραῖος, η, ον, = κόλουρος, κ. πέτρη a *steep, abrupt* rock, Call.*Fr.*66.

κολουρία, ἡ, = ἀποτομία, Hsch.

κολουρῖτις· γῆ (Sicel), Id.

κολουρόκωνος, ὁ, *truncated cone*, Hero *Metr.*3.22.

κολουρόπῡρᾰμίς, ίδος, ἡ, *truncated pyramid*, Theo Sm.p.42 H.

κόλουρος, ον, (κόλος, οὐρά) *dock-tailed, stump-tailed*, metaph., ὥσπερ ὑπὸ γήρως ἀπτῆνα καὶ κ. Plu.*Flam.*21:—fem. **κόλουρις,** of the fox in the fable, Timocr.3; cf. κοθοῦριν.

2. generally, *truncated*, πυραμίς Nicom.*Ar.*2.14.

II. κόλουροι (sc. γραμμαί), αἱ, *colures*, two great circles passing through the equinoctial and solstitial points, intersecting at the poles, Hipparch.1.11.17 (sg.), Theo Sm.p.132 H., etc. (in full οἱ κ. κύκλοι Gem.2.21): sg., *Theol.Ar.*55.

III. a kind of *fig*, Ath.3.75d; ϝόλουρος pers. n., *SEG*17.287 (Magnesia, vii B.C.).

κόλουρωσις, εως, ἡ, = κολόβωσις I, Iamb.*Protr*.21.κζ.

κόλουσις, εως, ἡ, *docking, cutting short*, ἡ τῶν ὑπερεχόντων σταχύων κ. Arist.*Pol*.1311ᵃ21, cf. Thphr.*CP*2.15.4, 5.17.5 (pl.); κ. δυνάμεως Plu.*Arist*.7.

κόλουσμα, ατος, τό, *that which is cut off, a piece*, Hsch.

κόλουστός, ή, όν, *docked, without horns*, Id. s.v. κόλον.

κολουτέα, ἡ, v. κολοιτία.

κολούω, Il.20.370, E.*Fr*.92, Pl.*Lg*.731a: fut. -ούσω Plu.*Alc*.34: aor. ἐκόλουσα Pl.*Prt*.343c, Arist.*Pol*.1274ᵃ8:—Pass., fut. -ουθήσομαι Gal.9.529: aor. ἐκολούθην Th.7.66, -ούσθην A.*Pers*.1035 (lyr.): pf. κεκόλουμαι *AP*7.234 (Phil.), Plu.*Ages*.31, etc., -ουσμαι D.C.*Fr*.57.23: (κόλος):—*cut short, dock, curtail*, [ἀστάχυας] Hdt.5.92.ζ´; στάχυν σπάθῃ κ. φασγάνου E.*Fr*.373; *prune*, τὸν βότρυν Thphr.*CP*2.15.5; [τὰ δένδρα] βελτίω κολουόμενά φασι γίγνεσθαι ib.2, cf. *IG*9(2).1109.81 (Coropa): c. gen., τὴν δ' ἐκόλουσεν οὐρῆς *docked* her *of* her tail, Opp.*H*.4.484.

II. Hom. always metaph., τὸ μὲν τελέει, τὸ δὲ μεσσηγὺ κολούει part he brings to pass, part he *cuts off* half-accomplished, of the threats of Achilles, Il. l.c.; μηδὲ τὰ δῶρα .. κολούετε *curtail* them not, Od.11.340; ἕο δ' αὐτοῦ πάντα κολούει *cuts off* all his hopes, 8.211; κολούειν εἴς τὰ τῆς τέχνης ἔργα *hinders* performance in the art, Gal.5.733.

2. like κολάζω, which is more freq. in Prose, τὰ ὑπερέχοντα κ. *put down, abase* those who are exalted, Hdt.7.10.έ, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1284ᵃ37, 1313ᵃ40; δῆμον E.*Fr*.92; τοὺς ἄλλους κ. διαβολαῖς Pl.*Lg*. l.c., cf. *Ap*.39d; τὸ ῥῆμα *discredit* it, Id.*Prt*. l.c.; τὴν ἐν Ἀρείῳ πάγῳ βουλήν Arist.*Pol*.1274ᵃ8; κ. καὶ θεραπεύειν, κ. καὶ ταπεινώσειν τινά, Phld.*Lib*.p.60 O., Plu.*Alc*.l.c.:—Pass., *to be balked, thwarted*, σθένος ἐκολούσθη A. l.c. νούσῳ κεκολουμένος *AP* l.c.; ἐπειδὰν ᾧ ἀξιοῦσι προὔχειν κολουθῶσι when *they are worsted* in a matter in which they claim superiority, Th. l.c.; ἀτιμαζόμενα καὶ κολουόμενα Pl.*R*.528c, cf. *Euthd*.305d, Plu.*Ages*. l.c.

κολοφών, ῶνος, ὁ, *summit, top, finishing*, κολοφῶνα ἐπιτιθέναι put *the finishing touch* to .., Pl.*Euthd*.301e, *Lg*.673d; τὸν κ. προσβιβάζειν Id.*Tht*.153c; κ. ἐπάγειν τῷ λόγῳ Ael.*NA*13.12; κολοφὼν ἐπὶ τῷ λόγῳ εἰρήσθω Pl.*Lg*.674c; κ. τοῦ λόγου *Com.Adesp*.433; later κ. τῆς ἀσεβείας *height* of impiety, Jul.*Gal*.333c; of persons, ὁ κ. τῆς ἀδικίας the *arch*-criminal, Lib.*Decl*.30.12; τῶν ἀτοπημάτων κ. Zos.4.15. (Expld. by Str.14.1.28 from the belief that the cavalry of Colophon was so excellent that it always decided the contest.) for a different expl. cf. Sch.Pl.*Tht*.153c G.

II. sort of *ball* for playing with, Plu.2.526e.

III. -κολοιός, Hsch.

2. kind of *sea-fish*, Id.

κολοφωνέω, *put the crown on*, ἐπὶ πᾶσι τούτοις Steph.*in Hp*.1.248 D.

Κολοφωνιακός, ή, όν, = Κολοφώνιος, Μιμνέρμου τοῦ Κ. *Suppl.Hell*.1060.

Κολοφώνιος, α, ον, *of* or *from Colophon* in Ionia, Hdt.1.147, etc.; Κ. σχῆμα, a figure of speech, such as using ἡ κεφαλὴ τῷ ἀνθρώπῳ for τοῦ -που, Lesb.Gramm.7: Subst., ἡ Κολοφωνοία (sc. ῥητίνη), *Colophonian gum, resin*, Dsc.1.71, Gal.13.475, *Hippiatr*.20, al., *PGrenf*.1.52.7 (iii A.D.); also, = σκαμμωνία, Ps.-Dsc.4.170; Κολοφώνιον (sc. ὑπόδημα), τό, kind of *shoe*, Rhinth.4; also, a measure used in Egypt, *Ostr*.1166, 1265 (ii A.D.); but also, a kind of *vegetable*, *PTeb*.419.21 (iii A.D.).

κολόχειρ, ὁ, ἡ, *maimed in the hand*, Hsch.

κολπαβρός, όν, Ion. for κολφ-αβρός, *soft of bosom*, Eust.1745.60.

κολπάριον, τό, Dim. of κόλπος III. 6, Archig.ap.Aët.9.39.

κολπίας, ου, ὁ, *swelling in folds*, πέπλος A.*Pers*.1060.

2. name of a wind, *blowing from the gulf*, Ph.Bybl.ap.Eus.*PE*1.10, Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat*.33.

κολπίζω, *form into a bosom* or *fold*, Suid.

κολπῑτεύω, *smuggle*, *PVindob.Barbara*8.4 (*ZPE*40.139, iii B.C.), *PPhilad*.35.22 (ii A.D.); cf. διακολπιτεύω.

κολπίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *dwelling on a bay*, Philostr.*VA*3.35, 6.16.

κολπῑτικός, ή, όν, *smuggled, contraband*, *PTeb*.38.12, 125, 1094.3 (-εικ-, all 114/13 B.C.).

κολποειδής, ές, *like a bay*, Ael.*NA*14.8. Adv. -δῶς Str.9.1.1.

κόλπος, ὁ, *bosom, lap*, παῖδ' ἐπὶ κόλπῳ ἔχουσα Il.6.400; ἂψ ὁ πάϊς πρὸς κόλπον ἐκλίνθη ib.467; ἡ δ' ἄρα μιν κηώδεϊ δέξατο κόλπῳ (cf. III. 1) ib.483; ἱμάντα τέῳ ἐγκάτθεο κ. put the girdle in thy *bosom*, 14.219; εἰς κόλπον πτύσαι Thphr.*Char*.16.15 (cf. πτύω); ἐν κόλπῳ εἶχες ὄφιν Thgn.602; ὁ κ. Ἀβραάμ Ev.Luc.16.22; freq. of pet birds or animals, τρέφειν ἐν κ. Herod.6.102; κυνίδιον ἐν κόλπῳ τιθηνούμενον *lap*-dog, Plu.2.472c; κίσσαν ἐκ μέσων τῶν κόλπων ἁρπάσας Luc.*Jud.Voc*.8; so τὸ θυγάτριον ἐκ κόλπων τῶν ἐμῶν ἀναρπάσαντα Hld.4.14: metaph., εἰς τοὺς εὐανθεῖς κ. λειμώνων Ar.*Ra*.373 (lyr.); λειμώνων φύλλων τ' ἐν κόλποις ναίω Id.*Av*.1094 (lyr.); also τὰ ὑπὸ κόλπου, = τὰ ἀφροδίσια, Luc.*Alex*.39.

2. = αἰδοῖον γυναικεῖον, esp. *vagina*, Sor.1.16, al., Ruf.*Onom*.196, Poll.2.222: pl., Sor.1.70ᵇ, S.E.*M*.5.62.

b. κόλποι τῆς ὑστέρας supposed *sinuses* in the womb, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.31, Sor.1.9 (sg.), Gal.*UP*14.4.

c. in poets more vaguely of the whole *sinus genitalis, womb*, in pl., E.*Hel*.1145 (lyr.), Call.*Jov*.15: sg., Id.*Del*.214; δεσποίνας ὑπὸ κόλπον ἔδυν Orph.*Fr*.32c.8; θεὸς διὰ κόλπου ib.31 i 24: metaph., of the grave, σῶμα σὸν ἐν κόλποισ .. γαῖα καλύπτει *IG*2.3839, cf. 3412, *Epigr.Gr*.214.7 (Rhenea); κ. ἡμερῶν, of the *womb* of time, Ezek.*Exag*.39.

d. of other cavities, οἱ κ. τῆς κοιλίας, in the ἐχῖνος, Arist.*HA*530ᵇ27; of the *ventricles* of the heart, Poll.2.216.

II. *fold of a garment*, esp. as it fell over the girdle, freq. in pl., δεύοντο δὲ δάκρυσι κ. Il.9.570, cf. A.*Pers*.539 (anap.), etc.: also in sg., κ. βαθὺν καταλιπόμενος τοῦ κιθῶνος Hdt.6.125; κόλπον ἀνιεμένη letting down the *bosom of her robe*, i.e. baring her breast, Il.22.80; ἐπὶ σφυρὰ κόλπον ἀνεῖσαι Theoc.15.134; κρύψε δὲ παρθενίαν ὠδῖνα κόλποις, i.e. she concealed her pregnancy *by the loose folds of her robe*, Pi.*O*.6.31; κατακρύψασ' ὑπὸ κόλπῳ Od.15.469; κόλπῳ φέρουσα .. πεπλώματος A.*Th*.1044; ὑπὸ κόλπου (v.l. -ῳ) χεῖρας ἔχειν 'keep one's hand in one's *pocket*', of a stingy person, Theoc.16.16; ὑπὸ κόλπου Luc.*Herm*.37, 81, Hes.2, *Merc.Cond*.27; ὑπὸ κόλπον Hsch. s.v. μασχαλοληπτεῖ, v.l. in Luc.*Ind*.12.

III. any *bosom-like hollow*:

1. of the sea, first in a half-literal sense, of a sea-goddess, Θέτις δ' ὑπεδέξατο κόλπῳ received him *in her bosom*, Il.6.136, cf. supr. I. 1: generally, δῦτε θαλάσσης εὐρέα κ. 18.140, cf. Od.4.435; εἴσω ἁλὸς εὐρέα κ. Il.21.125: in pl., κατὰ δεινοὺς κ. ἁλός Od.5.52; also κόλποι αἰθέρος Pi.*O*.13.88; Ἐρέβους ἐν ἀπείροσι κ. Ar.*Av*.694.

2. *bay, gulf*, Ἑρμιόνην Ἀσίνην τε, βαθὺν κατὰ κ. ἐχούσας, i.e. βαθὺν κατεχούσας κόλπον, Il.2.560; Μηλιεὺς κ. A.*Pers*.486; κ. Ῥέας, i.e. the Adriatic, Id.*Pr*.837; Τυρσηνικὸς κ. S.*Fr*.598, cf. Hdt.2.11, 7.58, 198, Th.2.90, etc.

3. *vale*, κ. Ἀργεῖος Pi.*P*.4.49; Νεμέας Id.*O*.9.87, cf. 14.23; Ἐλευσινίας Δηοῦς ἐν κόλποις S.*Ant*.1121 (lyr.); κ. Τροίας E.*Tr*.130 (lyr.); Πιερικὸς κ. Th.2.99, cf. X.*HG*6.5.17.

4. of a fortified site, *salient*, Ph.*Bel*.86.8.

5. ὁ κ. τοῦ ἅρματος *bottom* of the chariot, LXX3Ki.22.35.

6. *fistulous ulcer* which spreads under the skin, Dsc.1.128, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.8.22, Gal.11.125.

IV. in Tactics, *enveloping force*, Onos.21.5.

κολποφακῆ, Com. formation with play on βολβοφακῆ, Ath.13.584d.

κολπόω, *form into a swelling fold*; esp. *make* a sail *belly*, ἱστίον B.13.130 S.-M. πνοιῇ .. λίνα κολπώσαντες *AP*9.363.10 (Mel.); ἄνεμος κ. τὴν ὀθόνην Luc.*VH*1.9; χιτῶνας κολπώσαντες τῷ ἀνέμῳ, καθάπερ ἱστία ib.13:—Pass., *swell out*, of membranes, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.16; κολποῦται ὑμὴν φυσώμενος Arist.*HA*510[b]32; of Europa's garment, Mosch.2.129; κολποῦται Ζέφυρος εἰς ὀθόνας *AP*10.5 (Thyill.); of a bay, *curve*, Plb.34.11.5: Medic., *contain a sinus*, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.8.22: metaph. in pf. part. Pass., κεκολπωμένος *turgid*, of style, D.H.*Dem*.19.

κολπώδης, ες, *embosomed, embayed*, τὰν κολπώδη πτέρυγ' Εὐβοίας Αὖλιν E.*IA*120, etc.; *full of bays*, θάλασσα D.C.48.50.

2. *winding*, παράπλους Plb.4.44.7.

II. metaph., of language, *turgid*, μηδὲν ἔχειν κ. D.H.*Dem*.18.

κολπωμα, ατος, τό, *bellying* or *bulging out*, of the centre in a line of battle. Plu.*Mar*.25.

II. *garment with ample folds*, worn by kings in Tragedy, Poll.4.116, *An.Par*.1.19.

κολπωσις, εως, ἡ, *forming into a fold*, κ. πτερῶν *arching* of wings before the wind, Hdn.1.15.5.

κολπωτός, ή, όν, *formed into folds*, χιτῶνες Plu.2.173c; κολπωτὰν ὀθόναισι .. τρόπιν ἰθύνεσκον with *swelling* sails, *Hymn.Is*.153.

κόλσασθαι· ἱκετεῦσαι, Hsch.

κολύβδαινα, ἡ, kind of *crab*, Epich.57.

κόλυβος· ἔπαυλις, Hsch.; cf. καλύβη.

κολύβριον, τό, = μολόβριον (q.v.).

κόλυθροι, οἱ, *testicles*, Arist.*Pr*.913[b]20.

κόλυθρον or **-τρον,** τό, *ripe fig*, Philem.*Gloss*.ap.Ath.3.76f.

κολυθροφῐλάρπαξ, ἄγος, ὁ, *one who loves to seize* κόλυθροι, prob. in Lyr.in *Philol*.80.334.

κολύκιντος, = κολόκυνθος (q.v.).

κολυκρίζοντες· ἐκτελοῦντες, Hsch.

κολύμβαινα, ἡ, = κολύβδαινα, Archig.ap.Gal.13.174.

κολύμβάς, άδος, ἡ, less Att. form of κολυμβίς, κ. ἐλαία olive *swimming*, i.e. *pickled in brine*, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.56b, *PSI*5.535.27 (iii B.C.), cf. Call.*Fr*.194.77 Pf., Gal.6.609. al.

II. as Subst.,

1. = κολυμβίς, Ath.9.395e.

2. a shrub, = στοιβή, Gal.14.18.

κολύμβατος, ἡ, a plant, *Gp*.2.4.1.

κολύμβάω, (Dor. **-φάω** acc. to *EM*526.2), *dive, plunge headlong*, εἰς τὸν Τάρταρον Pherecr.108.21; εἰς τὰ φρέατα Pl.*Prt*.350a, cf. *La*.193c, Str.17.1.44, etc.; εἰς κολυμβήθραν μύρου Alex.300.

2. *swim*, τοὺς δυναμένους κολυμβᾶν Act.Ap.27.43, cf. *Hippiatr*.26.

κολύμβήθρα, ἡ, *place for diving, swimming-bath*, Pl.*R*.453d, D.S.11.25; κ. μύρου Alex.300.

II. *wine-vat, tun*, D.S.13.83.

III. *reservoir, cistern*, LXX4Ki.18.17.

IV. *baptismal font*, *POxy*.147 (vi A.D.), Procop.*Arc*.17.9.

κολύμβησις, εως, ἡ, pearl-*fishery*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.35 (pl.), 58, Sch.Ptol.*Geog*.6.7.11.

κολύμβητέον, *one must swim*, Sch.Pl.*R*.453d.

κολύμβητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = sq., A.*Supp*.408.

κολύμβητής, οῦ, ὁ, *diver*, Th.4.26, Pl.*Prt*.350a, Arist.*PA*659[a]9, *Sammelb*.3747 (i B.C.), etc.

II. *one who draws water from a well*, Hsch. (pl.).

κολύμβητικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for diving*: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) the *art of diving*, Pl.*Sph*.220a.

κολύμβίς, ίδος, ἡ, *diver*, name of a bird, prob. *grebe, Podiceps minor*, Ar.*Av*.304, Arist.*HA*593[b]17, Alex.Mynd.ap.Ath.9.395d; cf. κολυμβάς II. 1: as Adj., κ. αἴθυιαι Arat.296.

κολύμβιστής, οῦ, ὁ, = -ητής, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.173.

κολύμβιτεύω, *plunge into a tank*, *PMasp*.9 ii 30 (vi A.D.).

κολύμβος, ὁ, = κολυμβίς, Ar.*Ach*.876.

II. *swimming*, ἅμιλλα κολύμβου Paus.2.35.1, cf. Str.16.2.42, *AP*9.82 (Antip. Thess.), Plu.2.162f (pl.), Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.39.3, Antyll.ib.6.27.4, X.Eph.3.2; humorously, of boiling food, Theodorid.ap.Ath.6.229a.

2. = κολυμβήθρα I, Hero *Mens*.19.

III. *vat*, Pelag.Alch.255.

κολύμφατος· φλοιός, λεπίδιον, Hsch.

κολυμφάω, v. κολυμβάω.

κολυρίζοντες· ἐκκενοῦντες, Id.

κολυτέα, ἡ, *bladder-senna, Colutea arborescens*, Thphr.*HP*3.14.4.

κόλυτρον, τό, v. κόλυθρον.

κολύφανον· φλοιός, λεπύριον, Hsch. (cf. κελύφανον).

κολυφρόν· ἐλαφρόν, Id.

κόλφος, = κόλπος, *Gloss*.

κολχικόν, τό, *meadow saffron, Colchicum speciosum*, Dsc.4.83, Plin.*HN*28.129.

κόλχος, ὁ, f.l. for κόχλος, *AP*9.551 (pl., Antiphil.), *APl*.4.37 (Leont.).

Κόλχος, ὁ, *Colchian*, Hdt.1.2, etc.:—Adj. **Κολχικός,** ή, όν, *Colchian*, Id.2.105:—poet. also **Κόλχος** στόλος A.R.4.485:—fem. **Κολχίς,** ίδος, Hdt.1.2 (but also Μηδείᾳ τῇ Κόλχῳ Pl.*Euthd*.285c): as Subst. Κολχίς (sc. γῆ), *Colchis*, Hdt.1.104, etc.; (sc. γυνή) E.*Med*.132 (anap.).

κολῳάω, (κολῳός) *cry out, shout*, cf. κολοιός, κολουᾶν, Il.2.212; Ion. **κολῳέω** Antim.37.

κολῶμαι, Att. fut. Med. of κολάζω (q.v.).

κόλων, ωνος, ὁ, = Lat. *colonus*, *Syria*5.347 (Dura), *SEG*34.630 (Maced., iii A.D.), al., *POxy*.2476.32, 48.

Κολωναί, ἡ, = Κολωνός II, Call.*Fr*.428.

κολωνεία, ἡ, = Lat. *colonia*, *CIG*2811*b* (Aphrodisias), *POxy*.653 (ii A.D.), etc.; also **κολωνία** (q.v.).

κολώνη, ἡ, *hill, mound* Il.2.811, 11.757, *Lyr.adesp*.65 P.; Ἀκράγαντος Pi.*P*.12.3, esp. *sepulchral mound, barrow*, S.*El*.894; later, *hill-top, peak*, A.R.1.601, D.P.150, al.; ὁπότ' ἀνθρώπων μεγάλας πλήσαιτο κ. Arat.120. (Cf. Lat. *collis*, *culmen*, Engl.*holm*.)

Κολωνῆθεν, Adv. *from the deme* Κολωνός (q.v.), D.21.64, *IG*2650, etc.

κολωνία, ἡ, *grave* (Elean), Hsch.

II. = Lat. *colonia*, Act.Ap.16.12, *Epigr.Gr*.908 (Batanaea); cf. κολωνεία.

κολωνοειδής, ές, *like a hill* or *barrow*, Sch.A.R.2.649.

κολωνός, ὁ, = κολώνη, *hill*, *h.Cer*.272, 298, Hes.*Fr*.122.1, Hdt.4.181, 7.225, etc.; κ. λίθων *heap* of stones, Id.4.92, X.*An*.4.7.25; *hill-top, peak*, A.R.1.1120.

II. *Colonus*, deme of Attica, sacred to the hero Colonus (ἱππότης Κ. S.*OC*59); Οἰδίπους ἐπὶ Κολωνῷ, title of play by Sophocles:—hence **Κολωνεύς,** έως, ὁ, *one of the deme Colonos*, *IG*2.944.48.

2. Κ. ἀγοραῖος, mound in the Athenian ἀγορά, Κολωνόν .., οὐ τὸν ἀγοραῖον, ἀλλὰ τὸν τῶν ἱππέων Pherecr.134; labourers were hired there, *Com.Adesp*.35 D., hence called **Κολωνέται** or **Κολωνῖται,** Hyp.*Fr*.8.

κολῳός, ὁ, *tumult, uproar* A.R.2.1064; cf. κολοιός, κολοιή, κολῳὸν ἐλαύνετον Il.1.575, cf. A.R.1.1284.

κόλωψ· ἀμφιάτωρ, Hsch.

κομακτορία, ἡ, *auction tax*, *PKöln*83.12–13 (κωμακτορεία, A.D. 167), *POxy*.1523.4 (iii A.D.).

κομάκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, prob. = Lat. *coactor* (cf. *comactores: argentarii Gloss*.) *PStrassb*.79.3 (i B.C., pl.), Rhinth.9, *Inscr.Magn*.217 (pl., i B.C.).

κομανίαν· πορνί, δαψιλὴν ἀνίαν, Hsch.

κόμανος, ὁ, unexpld. wd., Hdn.*fr*. p.28 H.

κόμαρι, εως, τό, red dye obtained from root of *Comarum palustre*, *PHolm*.14.2, 5, al., Maria ap.Zos.Alch.p.155 B.:—also **κόμμαρι,** εως, τό, *PHolm*.13.37, 16.5, al.; **κόμαρις** and **κώμαρις,** ἡ, Anon.Alch.pp.351, 9 B.; **κόμαρον,** τό, ib.p.350 B., *PHolm*.25.15.

κομᾰρίς, ίδος, ἡ, a fish, Epich.47.

κόμᾰρος, ἡ, Ar.*Av*.620, Thphr.*HP*3.16.4, also ὁ, Amphis38, Alciphr.3.12:—*strawberry-tree*, *Arbutus Unedo*, Ar. l.c., Thphr.*HP*1.5.2, Theoc.5.129, 9.11, Gal.12.34, Longus2.16.

κομᾰροφάγος, ον, *eating the fruit of the arbutus*, Ar.*Av*.240.

κομάς· θεραπείας, καὶ τὰ συοφόρβια, Hsch.

κοματροφέω, = κόμην τρέφω, *IG*12(7).259.8 (Amorgos).

κομάω, Ion. **-έω,** (κόμη) *let the hair grow long*, Ἄβαντες ὄπιθεν κομόωντες Il.2.542; κάρη κομόωντες Ἀχαιοί 3.43, al.; κ. τὴν κεφαλήν Hdt.4.168; τὰ ὀπίσω κ. τῆς κεφαλῆς ib.180; τὰ ἐπὶ δεξιὰ τῶν κεφαλέων κ. ib.191; τὸ γένειον τῇ κεφαλῇ ὁμοίως κ. X.*Smp*.4.28; ξανθοτάτοις βοτρύχοισι κ. Pherecr.189; ἄρσεσιν οὐκ ἐπέοικε κ. Ps.-Phoc.212; Λακεδαιμόνιοι .. οὐ γὰρ κομῶντες πρὸ τούτου ἀπὸ τούτου κομᾶν Hdt.1.82, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1367[a]29, Philostr.*VA*3.15; ἐλακωνομάνουν ἅπαντες .., ἐκόμων Ar.*Av*.1282; μὴ φθονεῖθ' ἡμῖν (sc. τοῖς ἱππεῦσι) κομῶσι Id.*Eq*.580; κομῶν καὶ αὐχμηρός Arist.*Rh*.1413[a]9, cf. D.H.6.26; ἔνορκον ἂν ποιησαίμην μὴ πρότερον κομήσειν (in token of a vow) πρίν .. Pl.*Phd*.89c; ἀνὴρ μὲν ἐὰν κομᾷ, ἀτιμία αὐτῷ ἐστι· γυνὴ δὲ ἐὰν κομᾷ, δόξα αὐτῇ ἐστιν 1Ep.Cor.11.14–15.

2. *plume oneself, give oneself airs*, τοιοῦτος ἀνὴρ ὢν ποιητὴς οὐ κομῶ Ar.*Nu*.545, cf. *Pl*.170; οὗτος ἐπὶ τυραννίδι ἐκόμησε *aimed at* the monarchy, Hdt.5.71; ἐπὶ τῷ κομᾷς; on what *do you plume yourself?* Ar.*V*.1317; μηδὲν ταύτῃ γε κομήσῃς Id.*Pl*.572; κ. ἐπὶ κάλλει Plu.*Caes*.45, cf. Luc.*Nigr*.1; ἐπ' Ἠρίννῃ κ., of interpreters (of Erinna), *AP*11.322 (Antiphan.): c. dat., Opp.*H*.2.534.

II. of horses, χρυσέῃσιν ἐθείρῃσιν κομόωντε Il.8.42, 13.24.

III. of the hair itself, *to be long*, Opp.*C*.3.28.

IV. metaph., of trees, plants, etc., [οὖθαρ ἀρούρης] μέλλεν ἄφαρ ταναοῖσι κομήσειν ἀσταχύεσσιν soon were the fields *to wave* with long ears, *h.Cer*.454; μᾶζαι βώλοις κομῶσαι Cratin.165; ἁ δὲ καλὰ νάρκισσος ἐπ' ἀρκεύθοισι κομάσαι Theoc.1.133, cf. 4.57; αἴγειρος φύλλοισι κομόωσα A.R.3.928; ὄρος κεκομημένον ὕλῃ Call.*Dian*.41; ἡ γῆ φυτοῖς κομῶσα Arist.*Mu*.397[a]24, cf. Ael.*Fr*.75; κομῶντα λήϊα Procop.Gaz.*Ep*.23.

V. ἀστέρες κομόωντες, = κομῆται, Arat.1092.

Κόμβα, ἡ, cult-name of Artemis, *TAM*2(1).4 (Lycia).

κόμβα, = κορώνη (Polyrrhen.), Hsch.

κομβακεύομαι, = κόμπους λέγω, Id.

κόμβαλα· πήγματα τινα, perh. also Euph. in *Suppl.Hell*.450 i 2 Id.

κομβάλιον, τό, part of the framework of a window, perh. *window-catch*, *PCair.Zen*.847.18 (iii B.C.).

κόμβησαν· ποιὸν ἦχον ἀπετέλεσαν, Id., Cyr.

κομβίζων· φυσῶν, Hsch.

Κομβική, ἡ, title of Artemis in Lycia, *Xanthos*2, 3, *TAM*2(2).407.

κομβίον, (A), τό, = περόνη, *buckle*, Eust.794.13, Sch.E.*Hec*.1170.

κομβίον (B), τό, dim. of κόμβος (B), *IIasos*394 (cf. Robert *Ét.Anat*. 470); cf. κάμβειν.

κομβοθηλεία, ἡ, *buckle*, Sch.E.*Hec*.1170; cf. κομποθήλυκα. **-λύτης** [ῠ], ου, ὁ, *cut-purse*, Hsch.

κόμβος, ὁ, (A), *knot, fastening*, Anon.ap.Suid.; cf. κομποθηλαία.

II. pl., = γομφίοι, Hsch.

κόμβος (B), ὁ, prob. *grandchild*, *IKeramos*26.12, al., *Gnomon*18.667 (*Didyma*349).

κόμβόω, *bind up, fasten*, *Gloss*.:—Med., *gird oneself*, Hsch.

κόμβωμα, ατος, τό, *robe*, Id.: in pl., *ornamental bands*, Suid.; (in pl.) *knots* or *buds* on a branch.

κομεᾶτος, ὁ, Lat. *commeatus*, *supplies*, *PGiss*.41.4, *POxy*.1666.14 (iii A.D.); also **κομι-** *POxy*.1477.7 (iii/iv A.D.), Hsch., Suid.

κομενταρήσιος, v. κομμεντ-.

κομεντάριον, v. κομμεντ-.

κομέτιον, τό, = Lat. *comitium*, *IG*14.951.

κομέω (A), Ep. impf. κομέεσκον Od.24.390:—Ep. Verb, *take care of, tend*, in Il. of horses, τούτω μὲν θεράποντε κομείτων 8.109, cf. 113, *h.Ap*.236; of dogs, Od.17.310, 319, Hes.*Op*.604; elsewh. in Od. always of men, γέροντα ἐνδυκέως κομέεσκεν 24.390, cf. 6.207, etc.; of children, σὺ δὲ τοὺς κομέειν ἀτιταλλέμεναί τε 11.250; κούρην .. κομέουσι τοκῆες *IG*3.1335, cf. *Supp.Epigr*.1.567 (Karanis, iii B.C.), A.R.1.780, of the dead, *AP*7.707 (Diosc.), of beehives, ib. 7.717, (Prob. cogn. with κάμνω, q.v.)

κομέω (B), Ion. for κομάω.

κόμη, ἡ, *hair of the head*, Il.22.406, etc.: less freq. in pl., κὰδ δὲ κάρητος οὔλας ἧκε κόμας Od.6.231; κόμαι Χαρίτεσσιν ὁμοῖαι (i.e. κόμαις Χαρίτων) Il.17.51; κόμην κείρειν, κείρεσθαι (v. κείρω); κόμην τρέφειν to let *the hair* grow long, Hdt.1.82; κ. φορεῖν *PGnom*.188 (ii A.D.); κόμη δι' αὔρας ἀκτένιστος ᾄσσεται S.*OC*1261; καθεῖσαν εἰς ὤμους κόμας E.*Ba*.695; κόμαι πρόσθετοι false *hair*, *wig*, X.*Cyr*.1.3.2., etc.; δοῦλος ὢν κόμην ἔχεις; Ar.*Av*.911; κόμης ἀνάπλεως *unkempt*, Plu.*Cic*.30.

2. of the *beard*, Arr.*Epict*.4.8.4.

3. *gill* or *branchia* of the cuttlefish, dub. in Arist.*HA*550[b]18: pl., *arms* or *suckers*, Max.Tyr.4.5.

II. metaph., *foliage* of trees, Od.23.195, Cratin.296, etc.; δόνακος App.*BC*4.28; of herbs, Dsc.4.164.7, Gal.6.268; of corn, ληΐου κ. Babr.88.3; λειμώνων κόμαι *IG*14.1389 ii 11; esp. = τραγοπώγων, Thphr.*HP*7.7.1, Dsc.2.143.

III. *lumious tail of a comet*, Arist.*Mete*.343[a]1, 346[a]15.

κόμηεις, εσσα, εν, *leafy*, Orph.*Fr*.258, Myc. *ko-ma-we, -we-to* (gen.), pers. n. ("*long-haired*').

κόμης, ητος, ὁ, = Lat. *comes*, κ. πρώτου βαθμοῦ *CIG*4361 (Side), cf. *IG*14.1076, Zos.5.2, *Cod.Just*.1.4.20, etc.: gen. pl. κομίτων *IG*3.635:—Adj. **κομητικός,** ή, όν, *PLond*.1.113.6[c].24, πρὸς τὸν κόμιτα *POxy*.3150.16 (vi A.D.), al..

Κομητᾱμῡνίας, ου, ὁ, Com. adaptation of the name *Amynias*, *Coxcomb-amynias* (cf. κομάω I), Ar.*V*.466.

κομήτης, ου, ὁ, (κομάω) *wearing long hair*, of the Persians, Orac.ap.Hdt.6.19; of dissolute men, Pherecr.14, Ar.*Nu*.348, 1101, etc.; ὁ ἐν Σάμῳ κ., prov. variously expld., Duris 62 J., etc.; also, simply, *with hair on the head*, opp. φαλακρός, Pl.*R*.454c, cf. *Grg*.524c; κ. τὰ σκέλη Luc.*Bacch*.2.

2. metaph., κ. ἰός a *feathered* arrow, S.*Tr*.567; κ. λειμών a *grassy* meadow, E.*Hipp*.210 (anap.); θύρσος κισσῷ κομήτης Id.*Ba*.1055.

II. κομήτης, with or without ἀστήρ, ὁ, *comet*, Arist.*Mete*.343[b]5, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.52 U., etc.

III. = τιθύμαλλος χαρακίας, Dsc.4.164.1.

κομία· εὐωχία, Hsch.

κομίατον, τό, = Lat. *commeatus*, *furlough*, Id.

κομιᾶτος, v. κομεᾶτος.

κομῐδή, ἡ, (κομίζω) *attendance, care*, Hom., etc.; in Il., of *care bestowed on horses*, 8.186, 23.411; in Od., of *care bestowed on men*, 8.453, 14.124; also, *care bestowed on* a garden, οὐ πρασιή τοι ἄνευ κομιδῆς κατὰ κῆπον 24.247, cf. 245: hence dat. κομιδῇ used as Adv. (q.v.).

2. *provision, supplies*, ἐπεὶ οὐ κ. κατὰ νῆα ἦεν ἐπηετανός 8.232.

II. *carriage, conveyance*, esp. of supplies and provisions, τῶν ἐπιτηδείων τὴν περὶ τὴν Πελοπόννησον κ. Th.4.27; ὅθεν ῥᾴδιαι αἱ κ. ὧν προσέδει Id.6.21, cf. Isoc.11.14, etc.; λίθων *IG*4(1).103.75 (Epid.); *gathering in* of harvest, τοῦ καρποῦ, καρπῶν κ., X.*Cyr*.5.4.25, Arist.*Pol*.1335[a]21; σίτου κ. Plb.5.95.5.

b. Medic., *removal, extraction*, ὀδόντων Sor.2.62 (pl.); ἡ διὰ τομῆς κ. (sc. of stone in bladder) Gal.1.391.

2. (from Med.) *carrying away for oneself, rescue, recovery*, κατὰ Ἑλένης κομιδήν Hdt.9.73; esp. *recovery* of a debt, D.38.9, Arist.*EN*1167[b]31, *Oec*.1349[a]7; μὴ ἔστω αὐτῷ κ. *PHal*.1.259 (iii B.C.).

3. (from Pass.) *going* or *coming*, ποιεύμενοι ταύτῃ τὴν κ. endeavouring *to pass* this way, Hdt.6.95; *escape, safe return*, κομιδῆς πέρι .. αὐτῷ μελήσειν ὥστε ἀσινέας ψἀπικέσθαι ἐς τὴν Ἑλλάδα Id.8.19; οὔτε τις κ. τὸ ὀπίσω φανήσεται ib.108, cf. 4.134, al.; μένων δ' ὁ θεῖος ἀνὴρ πρίατο μὲν θανάτοιο κομιδὰν πατρός Pi.*P*.6.39, cf. A.R.3.1140, 4.1275.

κομῐδῇ, Adv. (dat. of foreg., orig. 'with care') *exactly, just*, ἐστὶ κ. μεσημβρία Ar.*Fr*.347; κ. δ' ὥσπερ ἦν D.1.22.

2. *entirely, altogether, quite*, with Verbs, κ. μεθύειν Pl.*Smp*.215d, cf. Antiph.74.12; κ. ἀπειρηκέναι Id.191.14; Πομπήϊον ἀπέστρεψε κ. τοῦ Κικέρωνος Plu.*Cic*.30; more freq. with Adjs., κ. ἕτερον Pl.*Tht*.159a; εἰς στενὸν κ. .. καταστήσεται D.1.22; κ. μικρά Id.18.295; σαπροὺς κ. (sc. ἰχθῦς) Antiph.218.4; βαρὺς κ. Eub.41.7; κ. ἀναίσθητος Arist.*EN*1114[a]10; κ. φαῦλος ib.1166[b]5: with Substs., Θετταλὸν λέγεις κ. τὸν ἄνδρα *quite* a Thessalian, Antiph.276; μειρακύλλιον ὢν κ. D.21.78; νέος κ. ib.80: with an Adv., κύκλῳ κ. *all* round us, Pl.*Chrm*.155d: with a neg., κ. γὰρ οὐκ ἦν οὐδαμοῦ nowhere *at all*, Antiph.129.10; ὥστε μὴ κ. μοναρχίαν εἶναι none *at all*, Plu.*Per*.11; κ. ἀτέχνως without any art *at all*, Pl.*Grg*.501a.

3. freq. in answers, κομιδῇ μὲν οὖν *just so*, Ar.*Pl*.833, 834, 838, Pl.*Tht*.155a, *Sph*.221c, al.; κ. γε *quite so*, Id.*R*.442a, 453e, al.

κομίζω, fut. κομιῶ Od.15.546, Hdt.2.121.γ´, Ar.*Ec*.800, etc.; κομίσσω A.R.1.419, al., Nonn.*D*.1.446, al., *AP*5.278.5 (Agath.), κομίσω *IG*11(4).1027.6 (Delos, iii B.C.), *AP*6.41 (Agath.): aor. ἐκόμισα, Ep. ἐκόμισσα Il.13.579, κόμισσα Od.18.322, κόμισα Il.13.196; Dor. ἐκόμιξα Pi.*P*.4.159: pf. κεκόμικα Hdt.9.115, etc.:—Med., fut. κομιοῦμαι Ar.*V*.690, Th.1.113, etc. Ion. -ιεῦμαι, v. infr. II. 4; late κομίσομαι Phalar.*Ep*.135: aor. ἐκομισάμην Hdt.6.118, etc.; Ep. ἐκομισσ- or κομισσ-, Od.14.316, Il.8.284, *Lesb* [κο]μίσσασθαι (inf.) *IG*12(2).29.9. Boeot. κομιττάμενοι (part.) *IG*7.2406.8:—Pass., fut. -ισθήσομαι Th.1.52, D.18.301: aor. ἐκομίσθην Hdt.1.31, Th.5.3, etc. pf. κεκόμισμαι D.18.241: but more freq. in med. sense, v. infr. II. 2: (κομέω):—*take care of, provide for*, τόν γε γηράσκοντα κομίζω Il.24.541; τόνδε τ' ἐγὼ κομιῶ Od.15.546; ἐμὲ κεῖνος ἐνδυκέως ἐκόμιζε 17.113, etc.; κόμισσε δὲ Πηνελόπεια, παῖδα δὲ ὣς ἀτίταλλε 18.322, cf. 20.68: rare in Trag., A.*Ch*.262, 344; *receive, treat*, φιλίως, οὐ πολεμίως κ. Th.3.65 codd.:—more freq. in Med., καί σε .. κομίσσατο ᾧ ἐνὶ οἴκῳ Il.8.284, cf. Od.14.316; Σίντιες .. ἄφαρ κομίσαντο πεσόντα Il.1.594; κομίζεσθαί τινα ἐς τὴν οἰκίαν And.1.127, cf. Is.1.15:—Pass., οὔ τι κομιζόμενός γε θάμιζεν not often was he *attended to*, Od.8.451.

2. of things, *attend, give heed to*, τὰ σ' αὐτῆς ἔργα κόμιζε Il.6.490, Od.21.350; κτήματα μὲν .. κομιζέμεν ἐν μεγάροισι 23.355; δῶμα κ., of the mistress of the house, 16.74, etc.; τὸν χρυσόν Hdt.1.153; ἔξω κ. πηλοῦ πόδα *keep* it out of the mud, A.*Ch*.697:—Med., ἔργα κ. Δημήτερος Hes.*Op*.393; Δημήτερος ἱερὸν ἀκτὴν μέτρῳ εὖ κομίσασθαι ἐν ἄγγεσιν *store up* .., ib.600.

II. *carry away so as to preserve*, Ἀμφίμαχον .. κόμισαν μετὰ λαὸν Ἀχαιῶν *they carried away* his body, Il.13.196 (so in Med., κόμισαί με *carry* me *safe away*, 5.359, cf. E.*IT*774); of things, τὴν δὲ κόμισσε κῆρυξ the herald *took up* the mantle, that it might not be lost, Il.2.183; [τρυφάλειαν] κόμισαν .. ἑταῖροι 3.378, cf. 13.579; later, simply, *save, rescue*, ἄνδρ' ἐκ θανάτου Pi.*P*.3.56; ἄρουραν πατρίαν σφίσιν κόμισον Id.*O*.2.14; of the dead, νεκρὸν κ. *carry to burial*, E.*Andr*.1264, cf. S.*Aj*.1397:—in Med., Is.8.21; also, simply, *carry* the body *home*, opp. θάπτω, A.*Ch*.683, cf. Hdt.4.71.

2. *carry off as a prize* or *booty*, χρυσὸν δ' Ἀχιλεὺς ἐκόμισσε Il.2.875; κόμισσα δὲ μώνυχας ἵππους II. 738; τέσσαρας ἐξ ἀέθλων νίκας ἐκόμιξαν four victories *they won*, Pi.*N*.2.19; ἔπαινος, ὃν κομίζετον τοῦδ' ἀνδρός S.*OC*1411:—in Med., Orac.ap.Hdt.1.67:—later freq., *get for oneself, acquire, gain*, δόξαν ἐσθλήν v.l. in E.*Hipp*.432; τριώβολον Ar.*V*.690; τὴν ἀξίαν Pl.*R*.615c; τὰ ἆθλα αὐτῆς ib.621d; κ. τί τινος S.*OT*580; τι παρά τινος Th.1.43; τι ἀπό τινος X.*Cyr*.1.5.10; *gather in, reap*, καρπόν Hdt.2.14: pf. Pass. in med. sense, ὑμεῖς τοὺς καρποὺς κεκόμισθε you *have reaped* the fruits, D.18.231; κεκόμισται χάριν Id.21.171; ὡμολόγει κεκομίσθαι τὴν προῖκα Id.27.14, cf. Is.5.22; simply, *receive*, ἐνηρόσιον *SIG*1044.31 (Halic., iv/iii B.C.); ἐπιστολήν *PCair.Zen*.186 (iii B.C.); μισθόν *IG*4(1).99.24 (Epid., ii B.C.); ἀπ' ἀλλήλων χρείας Phld.*D*.3.*Fr*.84.

3. *receive* a missile in one's body, ἀλλά τις Ἀργείων κόμισε χροΐ (sc. τὸν ἄκοντα) Il.14.456, cf. 463:—Med., ὡς δή μιν σῷ ἐν χροῒ πᾶν κομίσαιο (sc. τὸ ἔγχος) 22.286.

4. *carry, convey*, κόμισαν δέπας 23.699, cf. Od.13.68, Hdt.5.83, etc.; κομίζοις ἂν σεαυτόν *betake* thyself, S.*Ant*.444:—Pass., *to be conveyed, journey, travel*, by land or sea, Hdt.5.43, etc.; εἴσω κομίζου *get thee* in, A.*Ag*.1035, cf. *Pr*.394; κ. παρά τινα *betake oneself* to him, Hdt.1.73: in this sense fut. and aor. Med. sts. occur, κομιεύμεθα ἐς Σῖριν Id.8.62; οἳ ἂν κομίσωνται .. ἐς Βαβυλῶνα Id.1.185.

5. *bring to* a place, *bring in, introduce*, κόμιζέ νύν μοι παῖδα S.*Aj*.530; *import*, Pl.*R*.370e, etc.; ξενικοῦ κομισθέντος νομίσματος Id.*Lg*.742c; κ. τὴν φιλοσοφίαν εἰς τοὺς Ἕλληνας Isoc.11.28; οἱ κομίσαντες τὴν δόξαν ταύτην Arist.*EN*1096[a]17, cf. *Metaph*.990[b]2:—in Med., [τὸν ἀνδριάντα] ἐπὶ Δήλιον Hdt.6.118; ποίμνας ἐς δόμους S.*Aj*.63, cf. Ar.*V*.833.

6. *conduct, escort*, τί μέλλεις κομίζειν δόμων τόνδ' ἔσω; S.*OT*678 (lyr.), cf. *Ph*.841 (hex.), Th.7.29, Pl.*Phd*.113d, etc.; κ. ἐξ ὀμμάτων γυναῖκα τήνδε *take* her from my sight, E.*Alc*.1064; κ. ναῦς Th.2.85; ἄρχοντα Id.8.61.

7. *bring back* from exile, Pi.*P*.4.106 (dub.); τεὰν ψυχὰν κ. (from the world below), Id.*N*.8.44; πάλιν κ. Pl.*Phd*.107e, etc.

8. *get back, recover*, Pi.*O*.13.59; τέκνων .. κομίσαι δέμας E.*Supp*.273 (hex.), cf. 495:—Med., *get back for oneself*, τὸν παῖδα Id.*Ba*.1225, cf. *IT*1362; τὴν βασιλείαν Ar.*Av*.549; τοὺς ἄνδρας Th.1.113, cf. 4.117; τοὺς νεκροὺς ὑποσπόνδους κ. Id.6.103; τὰ πρέποντα Id.4.98; ἃ νῦν ἀπολαβεῖν οὐ δυνάμεθα διὰ πολέμου, ταῦτα διὰ πρεσβείας ῥᾳδίως κομιούμεθα Isoc.8.22; esp. of money, *recover* debts, etc., Lys.32.14, And.1.38, D.4.7, etc.; διπλάσια Lys.19.57; τόκους πολλαπλασίους Pl.*R*.556a, etc.; κ. τιμωρίαν παρά τινος Lys.12.70; κ. τὴν θυγατέρα *take back one's* daughter (on the death of her husband), Is.8.8.

9. metaph., *rescue from oblivion*, ἀοιδοὶ καὶ λόγοι τὰ καλὰ ἔργ' ἐκόμισαν Pi.*N*.6.30.

10. *bring, give*, θράσος .. ἀνδράσι θνήσκουσι κ. A.*Ag*.804 (anap.):—Act. and Med. combined, χθὼν πάτα κομίζει καὶ πάλιν κομίζεται *gives* all things and *gets* them *back* again, Men.*Mon*.539, cf. 89, 668.

11. *cite* as an authority, Θεμιστοκλέα Phld.*Rh*.2.205 S.

12. Medic., *extract, remove*, Gal.2.632.

III. Pass., *come* or *go back, return*, Hdt.4.76, al.; ἐκομίσθησαν ἐπ' οἶκον Th.2.33, cf. 73; κομισθεὶς οἴκαδε Pl.*R*.614b.

κόμιον, τό, Dim. of κόμη, Arr.*Epict*.2.24.24, 3.22.10.

II. = προκόμιον, *Dialex*.2.13.

κομίσκη, Dor. **-ᾱ,** ἡ, Dim. of κόμη, Alcm.1.101 Diehl.

κομιστέος, α, ον, *to be gathered in*, καρπὸς οὐ κ. A.*Th*.600.

II. κομιστέον, *one must bring*, νέους εἰς δείματα κ. Pl.*R*.413d.

2. *one must carry*, Dsc.2.76.6.

3. *one must remove, draw off*, τὸ οὖρον διὰ τοῦ καθετῆρος Sor.2.59, cf. 87.

κομιστή, ἡ, = κομιδή I, Hsch.

κομιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = sq. II, E.*Hec*.222, Plu.*Per*.12.

κομιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who takes care of*, νεκρῶν E.*Supp*.25.

II. *conductor*, Id.*Andr*.1268.

κομιστικός, ή, όν, *fit for taking care of*; of foods, *strengthening*, Hp.*Aff*.54, 55.

II. *fit for carrying*, κ. πλοῖα transports, Hyp.*Fr*.166.

κομιστός, ή, όν, *brought*, J.*AJ*17.4.1.

κομιστρια, ἡ, fem. of κομιστήρ, = τροφός, *AB*267, Hsch.; as epith. of Nature, Orph.*H*.10.16.

κομιστρον, τό, (usu. in pl., sg. in *SIG* (v. infr.), Poll.7.133), *reward for saving*, ψυχῆς κ. A.*Ag*.965, A.*fr*.154a. 11 R.

2. *reward for returning lost property*, *SIG*1184.4 (Cnidus).

3. perh. *payment for porterage* (?), *Leg.Gort*.3.37.

II. *reward for bringing*, E.*HF*1387, cf. Poll.6.186.

κομιτᾶτος, ὁ, Lat. *comitatus, staff*, *SB*7181.48 (A.D. 220), *PLips*.34.6 (iv A.D.).

κόμμα, ατος, τό, (κόπτω) *stamp* or *impression of a coin*, χαλκίοις .. κοπεῖσι τῷ κακίστῳ κόμματι Ar.*Ra*.726: prov., πονηροῦ κόμματος of bad *stamp*, Id.*Pl*.862, 957; χρυσίον κόμμασιν ἀποσμώμενον (sic leg. pro ἀποσπ-) cleansed *by blows of the die*, Luc.*Pisc*.14.

2. *coinage* ἴδιοί τινες [θεοί], κ. καινόν Ar.*Ra*.890, cf. *Ec*.817; Σεύθα κόμμα, on Thracian coins, *BMus.Cat.Coins.Thrace*p.201 (v B.C.); οἱ τὸ τοῦ νομίσματος κ. μεταχειριζόμενοι, = Lat. *triumviri monetales*, D.C.54.26.

3. metaph., μαλθακωτέρου κόμματος, of the female body, Ph.1.639.

II. *that which is cut off, piece*, ἰχθύων *Gp*.18.14.2.

2. *refuse of corn* in threshing, *chaff*, Din.*Fr*.18.4 (pl.).

3. *short clause* in a sentence, Cic.*Orat*.62.211, Phld.*Rh*.1.165 S., D.H.*Comp*.26, Quint.9.4.22, etc.; defined as τὸ κώλου ἔλαττον Demetr.*Eloc*.9; cf. κομμάτιον 3.

III. *contusion*, Critoap.Gal.13.878.

κομμᾰτίας, ου, ὁ, (κόμμα II. 3) *one who speaks in short clauses*, Philostr.*VS*2.29.

κομμᾰτικός, ή, όν, *consisting of short clauses*, μικρὰ καὶ κ. ἐρωτήματα Luc.*Bis Acc*.28; εἶδος τοῦ λόγου Hermog.*Id*.1.9, cf. I. 1. Adv. -κῶς D.H.*Dem*.39; κ. καὶ γοργῶς Eust.200.33.

II. κομματικόν (sc. μέλος), τό, = κομμός (A), Poll.4.53.

κομμάτιον, τό, Dim. of κόμμα II. 1: in pl., *small logs*, Alciphr.1.1.

2. *metrical phrase*, Eup.362.

b. part of παράβασις in Comedy, Heph.*Poëm*.8.2.

3. *short clause*, ἔλαττον κώλου κ. D.H.*Comp*.26.

κομμέντα, τά, Lat. *commenta*, *records*, *PSI*951.2 (?iv A.D.), *POxy*.1877.5 (v A.D.).

κομμενταρήσιος, ὁ, Lat. *commentariensis*, *secretary* or *accountant*, w. var. spellings e.g. κομεντ-, *PBerol*.inv.7347 (*JJP*19.93, iii A.D.), κομμεντ- *BGU*2162.2 (A.D. 491); κομμετ-, *SEG*32.1554A.18 (Arabia, vi A.D.).

κομμεντάριον, τό, Lat. *commentarium*, *system of shorthand*, *IEPhes.* 3054 (s.v.l.), sp. κομεντ-, *POxy*.724.8 (ii A.D.).

κομμερκιάριος, ὁ, Lat. *commerciarius*, *merchant*, *SEG*32.1554A.5 (before vi A.D.), Just.*Nov*.154.

κομμέρκιον, τό, Lat. *commercium*, *trade*, ἀπὸ κομερκίων *BGU*972.1 (vi/vii A.D.).

κόμμῐ, τό, *gum*, Hdt.2.86, 96, Hp.*Art*.33, etc.; obtained from *Acacia arabica*, Thphr.*HP*9.1.3, Dsc.1.101;—Foreign word, Ath.2.66f, prob. Egypt. *kemai*, commonly indecl., as in ll.cc., Gal.18(1).808; also declined, gen. κόμμεως Hp.*Mul*.2.192, Gal.10.374; dat. κόμμει Str.12.7.3 (fem.), Dsc.1.66, Gal.12.718, κόμμιδι Crobyl.10, v.l. Hdt.2.86 (ap.*AB*104), acc. pl. κόμμιδες (for *kovmmida*~) *BGU*2357 ii 5 (iii A.D.).

κομμίδιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., *Hippiatr*.11, Sch.Nic.*Al*.109. **-ῐδώδης,** ες, *gummy*, Thphr.*CP*5.10.2.

κομμίζω, *to be like gum*, κ. τῇ ὄψει καὶ τῇ δυνάμει Dsc.1.64.

κομμιώδης, ες, = κομμιδώδης, Arist.*HA*628b27.

Κομμόδεια, τά, *festival in honour of Commodus*, *Delph*.3(6).143, καὶ ἐν Σμύρνῃ Κομόδεια Ὀλύμπια *TAM*4(1).34; at Athens, *IG*2.2113.53, al.

Κόμμοδος, ὁ, name given by Commodus to the eighth month, D.C.72.15.

κομμονιτώριον, τό, Lat. *commonitorium*, *letter of instructions*, *PMerton*45.1 (v/vi A.D.), *PLond*.1680.22, *SEG*35.1360.5 (κομονητουρ-, Hadrianopolis, vi A.D.), Just.*Nov*.128.17, Suid. (-μονητορ-); also κομμων- *Cod.Just*.1.4.26.5, al.

κομμός (A), ὁ, (κόπτω) *striking*; esp. *beating of the head and breast in lamentation*, ἔκοψα κομμὸν Ἄριον A.*Ch*.423 (lyr.), cf. Bion1.97 (pl.); hence,

2. in the Att. Drama, *dirge*, *lament*, sung alternately by one or more of the chief characters and the chorus, κ. δὲ θρῆνος κοινὸς χοροῦ καὶ ἀπὸ σκηνῆς Arist.*Po*.1452b24.

κομμός (B), ὁ, (κομέω) *care bestowed on dress* or *adornment*, Suid.

κομμός (C), ὁ, in pl., *molar teeth*, Hsch.; cf. κόμπος III.

κομμόω, *beautify*, *embellish*, αὑτούς Arist.*SE*164b20, cf. Luc.*Bis Acc*.31 (prob.); λόγους Them.*Or*.27.336c, cf. *Or*.28.343b:—Med., Eup.421.

κομμώ, οῦς, ἡ, *priestess who adorned* the seated statue of Athena on the Acropolis of Athens, *AB*273.

κομμῶ· πλεκτάναι, Hsch.

κομμωμα, ατος, τό, *embellishment*, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.8.

κομμωσις, εως, ἡ, *embellishment*, Ath.13.568a (pl.).

II. (κόμμι) *stop-wax*, prob. in Arist.*HA*623b31, cf. Plin.*HN*11.16, Hsch.

κομμωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *dresser*, esp. *hairdresser*, in pl., Arr.*Epict*.2.23.14, Them.*Or*.20.238a; *beautifier*, *embellisher*, τινος Luc.*Merc.Cond*.32: metaph., ὥσπερ γυναικὸς πολυτελοῦς τῆς τραγῳδίας κομμωταί Plu.2.348f: abs., Gal.*Thras*.35.

κομμωτίζω· ἐπιμελοῦμαι Suid.

κομμωτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for embellishment*, ἄσκησις Luc.*Am*.9; ποικιλία Them.*Or*.24.303c; τίνι διαφέρει τοῦ κ. τὸ κοσμητικὸν τῆς ἰατρικῆς μέρος Gal.12.434, cf. *UP*1.9: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) the *art of embellishment*, Pl.*Grg*.463b, Phld.*Rh*.2.183 S.: metaph., of style, κόσμος τις ἐπικείμενος ἔξωθεν κ. Hermog.*Id*.1.12, cf. 9, Them.*Or*.24.303c. Adv. -κῶς, ἔχειν Sch.Ar.*Pl*.1064.

κομμώτρια, ἡ, fem. of κομμωτής, *dresser*, *tirewoman*, Ar.*Ec*.737, Pl.*R*.373c, Jul.*Caes*.335b.

κομμώτριον, τό, *tiring-instrument*, Ar.*Fr*.320.8.

Κομνοκάριος, ὁ (sc. μήν), name of month at Dreros, *SIG*527.106 (iii B.C.).

κομόδιον, τό, *gratuity* paid to officials, cf. Lat. *commodum*, *POxy*.3358.4, 3424.3 (both iv A.D.).

κόμορος, gloss on κοστίας, Hsch.

κομοτροφέω, *let the hair grow*, Str.4.4.3, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).165.

κομοτροφία, ἡ, *letting the hair grow long*, Porph. in *Mél.Bidez*149, prob. in Critodemus in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).260 (codd. κωμο-).

κομπάζω, fut. -άσομαι B.7.42:—= κομπέω, *boast*, *brag*, A.*Th*.436, *Ag*.1671, etc.; κ. μέγα S.*Aj*.1122; μάτην E.*Hipp*.978; κ. ἐπί τινι *speak big* against .., A.*Th*.480 (but also, *boast* of .., Phld.*Rh*.1.24 S.): c. acc., κ. λόγον *speak big* words, A.*Ag*.1400, etc.; κ. γέρας *boast* one's office, Id.*Eu*.209; οὐ πατρῴαν τὴν τέχνην ἐκόμπασας S.*El*.1500: c. inf., *boast that* .., A.*Ag*.1130, E.*Ba*.340; κ. ὡς .. X.*Oec*.10.3, Plu.*Crass*.18:—Pass., *to be made a boast of, be renowned*, οὕνεκ᾽ ὄλβου E.*HF*64; φόβος .. κομπάζεται fear *is loudly spoken*, A.*Th*.500; τίνος δὲ .. παῖς πατρὸς κομπάζεται; of what father *is he said to be* the son? E.*Alc*.497.—Rare in early Prose, Lys.6.18, 48, X.*Smp*.4.19, *Oec*. l.c.

II. = κομπέω I. 2, *ring* a jar to test its soundness, *PLond.ined.*2327 (iii B.C.).

III. ἐκομπάσθη· ἠπατήθη, εἰς ὄγκον διετέθη, Hsch., cf. Suid.

κόμπαλος· παλαιστροφύλαξ, Hsch.

Κομπᾰσεύς, έως, ὁ, Com. word, *one of the* Κόμπος-*deme, Bragsman*, Ar.*Av*.1126.

Κομπᾰσία, ἡ, *ringing* of wine-jars (cf. κομπάζω II), *POxy*.1631.16 (iii A.D.).

Κομπασμα, ατος, τό, usu. in pl., *boasts*, A.*Pr*.363, *Th*.551, 794, Ar.*Ra*.940, Alex.ap.*POxy*.1801.51: sg., Μακεδονικὸν κ. Arr.*Ind*.5.10.

Κομπασμός, ὁ, = foreg., Plu.*Sull*.16.

Κομπαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *braggart*, Ph.2.273 (pl.), Plu.*Crass*.16, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.595 in *POxy*.856.56.

II. *one who rings* wine-jars to test their soundness (cf. κομπάζω II), *PSI*8.953.3 (vi A.D.).

Κομπαστικός, ή, όν, *braggart*, Poll.9.146. Adv. -κῶς ib.147.

Κομπεταλιασταί, οἱ, guild which celebrated the Compitalia, *Inscr.Délos*1761.18, al.

Κομπέω, (κόμπος) *ring*, *clash*, κόμπει χαλκὸς ἐπὶ στήθεσσι φαεινός Il.12.151.

2. c. acc., κ. χύτραν *ring* a pot to see if it be sound, D.L.6.30 (restored from Eust.896.61 for σκοποῦμεν), cf. 2.78.

II. metaph., *boast, brag*, τί κομπέω παρὰ καιρόν; Pi.*P*.10.4; κ. ἄλλως Hdt.5.41; ὡς σὺ κομπεῖς E.*Or*.571: c. acc. cogn., κ. μῦθον *speak a boastful* speech, S.*Aj*.770; ὑψηλ' ἐκόμπεις ib.1230.

2. c. acc., *boast of*, κ. γάμους A.*Pr*.947:—Pass., ὁπλῖται, ὅσοιπερ κομποῦνται *are boasted of*, Th.6.17, cf. Phld.*Rh*.2.33 S.

3. c. acc. et inf., *boast that* .., E.*El*.815; κ. ὅπως .. *boast* how .., S.*OC*1149.—Like κομπάζω, rare in Prose.

Κομπηγόρος, ον, *speaking boastfully*, Hsch. s.v. ἀερολέσχης.

Κομπηρός, ά, όν, *resounding*, λέξεις (in the Dithyramb) Anon.*in Rh*.177.3, cf. Sch.E.*Ph*.600. Adv. -ρῶς Anon.*in Rh*.161.29.

κομπλεύσιμος, η, ον, *relating to the filling up of documents*, Lyd.*Mag*.3.25.

κομπλεύω, *fill up, complete* documents (as the function of a special clerk), *PUniv.Giss*.33.2 (vi A.D.).

κομποθηλαία (-θυλ- cod.), ἡ, gloss on στρόφος, = ζώνη, Sch.rec.A.*Th*.871; cf. sq.

κομποθήλυκα, τά, v.l. for πόρπακας (the ends of a seton) in *Hippiatr*.2; cf. foreg. and κόμβος, κομβίον, κομβοθηλεία.

κομπολᾰκέω, *talk big, be an empty braggart*, Ar.*Ra*.961:—also **-λᾰκῠθέω,** Tz.*H*.9.414.

κομπολᾰκύθης or **-λᾰ́κῠθος** ὁ, *boaster*, as imaginary bird, Ar.*Ach*.589, 1182; also **κομπολήκῠθος,** nickname for tragic poets, acc. to; Choerob.*in Heph*.p.230.21 C.

κομπολογία, ἡ, *boastful speaking*, Men.Prot.p.17 D.

κομπολῠ́ρας, α, ὁ, perh. *with noisy lyre*, rest. in A.*fr*.451c.28 R. (lyr.).

κόμπος (A), ὁ, *din, clash*, esp. such as is caused by the collision of two hard bodies, as when a boar whets his tusks, ὑπαὶ δέ τε κ. ὀδόντων γίγνεται Il.11.417, 12.149; *stamping* of dancers' feet, πολὺς δ' ὑπὸ κ. ὀρώρει Od.8.380; *ringing* of metal, E.*Rh*.383 (anap., pl.).

II. metaph., *boast, vaunt*, ὁ κ. οὐ κατ' ἄνθρωπον φρονεῖ A.*Th*.425, cf. 473, *Ag*.613; οὐ πεπλασμένος ὁ κ., ἀλλὰ καὶ λίαν εἰρημένος Id.*Pr*.1031; Ζεὺς γὰρ μεγάλης γλώσσης κόμπους ὑπερεχθαίρει S.*Ant*.127 (anap.); κ. πάρεστι, i.e. I am proud of the deed, Id.*Aj*.96: rare in Prose and Com., ὅρα μὴ μάτην κ. ὁ λόγος εἰρημένος ᾖ Hdt.7.103; οὐ λόγων .. κ. τάδε, μᾶλλον ἢ ἔργων .. ἀλήθεια Th.2.41; ἀλαζονεία καὶ κ. τοῦ ψηφίσματος Aeschin.3.237; κ. κενοὶ ψοφοῦσιν Alex.25.9; of rhetorical *bombast*, Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.45.

2. rarely in good sense, *praise*, Pi.*I*.1.43, 5(4).24, Pi.*fr*.94b.13 S.-M.

III. in pl., *molar teeth*, Hsch.

κομπός (B), ὁ, = κομπαστής, E.*Ph*.600 (troch.); Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.45 A. (κόμπους cod., *WS*49.33), Call.*Fr*.96 Pf.; κ. λόγος *EM*527.47.—On the accent, v. Hdn.Gr.1.187.

κομποφᾰκελορρήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *pomp-bundle-worded*, derisive epith. of Aeschylus in Ar.*Ra*.839, because of his long compounds:—hence **κομποφακελλορρημοσύνη,** ἡ, Lyd.*Mag*.3.7.

κομπόω, = κομπέω, D.C.43.22 (Pass.).

κομπώδης, ες, *boastful, vainglorious*, κομπωδεστέρα προσποίησις Th.2.62; τὸ ἀνθρώπειον κ. Id.5.68; τὸ κ. καὶ σοβαρόν Plu.*Sull*.16. Adv. -δῶς Sch.Th.8.81.

κομπρομισσάριος, α, ον, *of* or *connected with a compromissum*, Just.*Nov*.113.1.1.

κομπρόμισσον, τό, Lat. *compromissum, an arbitrated compromise*, *SB*10733.7 (iii (or V) A.D.), 9775.11 (vi A.D.); τὸν -ον (erron.) *CPR*6.8.4 (A.D. 509).

Κομύρια, τά, festival of Zeus Panamaros, *BCH*11.384, *Supp.Epigr*.4.294, al.

Κομύριον, τό, sanctuary of Zeus, *BCH*11.380.

κομψεία, ἡ, (κομψός) *daintiness, refinement*, esp. of language, τὰς .. τοιαύτας κομψείας such-like *refinements*, Pl.*Phd*.101c, cf. Phld.*Rh*.1.224 S., Luc.*Prom*.8.

II. κομψεία, Ἀττικῶς· πανουργία, Ἑλληνικῶς, Moer.p.237 P.

κομψευμα, ατος, τό, *ingenious invention*, Arist.*Mete*.349a30; σεμνῶν ὀνομάτων Luc.*Am*.54 (pl.); *quibble*, Gal.6.228 (pl.).

κομψευρῑπικῶς, Adv. *with Euripides-quibbles* (shortd. from κομψευριπιδικῶς), Ar.*Eq*.18.

κομψεύω, *refine upon*, κόμψευέ νυν τὴν δόξαν aye, *quibble on* the word δόξα (referring to the previous line), S.*Ant*.324:—mostly in Med., *to be smart, ingenious*, ἥδεσθαι κομψευόμενος to be fond *of clever inventions*, Hp.*Art*.70 (glossed πανουργευόμενος, Erot.); ὁ τοῦτο κομψευσάμενος he who *invented* this *subtlety*, Pl.*R*.489b; πρέπει .. σοφιστῇ τὰ τοιαῦτα κομψεύεσθαι Id.*La*.197d; κ. ὡς .. Id.*R*.436d: pf. Pass. in med. sense, αὐτὸ τοῦτο καὶ κεκόμψευται he *has advanced* this *dainty paradox*, Id.*Phdr*.227c; οἱ τὰ πολιτικὰ κεκομψευμένοι Ph.1.448.

2. Pass., of things, προσαγώγιον κεκομψευμένον *neatly made*, Pl.*Phlb*.56c; ὁ λόγος ὑπὸ τῶν τοιούτων κεκόμψευται σχημάτων D.H.*Isoc*.14.

κομψολόγος, ον, *fine speaking*, ἰατροί Aesop.168.

κομψοπρεπής, ές, *ingenious-seeming*, μοῦσα Ar.*Nu*.1030; τὸ κ. *Vit.Aeschyli.*

κομψός, ή, όν, *nice, refined, gentlemanly*, ἐσμὲν ἅπαντα κομψοὶ ἄνδρες we are perfect *gentlemen*, Eup.159, cf. Ar.*V*.1317; κ. ἐν συνουσίᾳ Id.*Nu*.649; τὸ θῆλυ τοὺς πόδας ἔχει κομψοτέρους *more delicate, finer*, Arist.*Phgn*.809b9.

2. *smart, clever, ingenious*, of persons or their words and acts, ὁ πρῶτος εὑρὼν κ. ἦν τραγήματα Alex.185; κ. θεαταί Cratin.169, cf. 307; Θηραμένης ὁ κ. Ar.*Ra*.967; Σικελὸς κ. ἀνήρ Timocr.6, cf. Pl.*Grg*.493a; κ. περί τι *clever* about .., Id.*R*.495d (Sup.), *Cra*.405d; of a dog's instinct, κ. τὸ πάθος αὐτοῦ τῆς φύσεως Id.*R*.376a; μὰ γῆν .., μὴ 'γὼ νόημα κομψότερον ἤκουσά πω a *more ingenious* device .., Ar.*Av*.195; τὸ πρᾶγμα κ. [ἐστι] Id.*Th*.93, cf. 460 (lyr., Comp.), Dionys.Com.3.1; esp. in a sneering sense, *over-ingenious*, κομψός γ' ὁ κῆρυξ καὶ παρεργάτης λόγων E.*Supp*.426; τρίβων γὰρ εἶ τὰ κομψά versed in *subtleties*, Id.*Rh*.625; μή μοι τὰ κομψὰ ποικίλοι γενοίατο, ἀλλ' ὧν πόλει δεῖ Id.*Fr*.16; τὸ κ. *refinement, subtlety*, Arist.*Pol*.1265a12; τῶν ἰατρῶν ὅσοι κ. ἢ περίεργοι Id.*Resp*.480b27; κ. σοφίσματα E.*Fr*.188.5; τοῦτ' ἔχει -ότατον this is the *subtlest* part of it, Pl.*Tht*.171a; κομψότερος .. ὁ λόγος ἢ κατ' ἐμέ *too subtle* for me, Id.*Cra*.429d:—but in Pl. and Arist., usu. *clever*, esp. *skilful in technique*, with at most a slight irony (κομψοὺς Πλάτων οὐ τοὺς πανούργους, ἀλλὰ τοὺς βελτίστους Moer.p.206 P.).

3. more generally, *nice, good, pleasant*, πάντων δὲ κομψότατον τὸ τῆς πόας Pl.*Phdr*.230c; τὰ κ. ταῦτα χλανίσκια that *nice* suit of yours, Aeschin.1.131.

II. Adv. -ψῶς *cleverly*, Ar.*Ach*.1016 (lyr.), Pl.*Cra*.399a, etc.: Comp. -οτέρως Isoc.15.195; κ. ἔχειν to be *well*, 'nicely' in health, *PPar*.18.3 (ii B.C.), cf. *PLond.ined*.2126 (ii/iii A.D.), etc.; κομψότερον σχεῖν to get *better* in health, Ev.Jo.4.52, cf. Arr.*Epict*.3.10.13, *POxy*.935.5 (iii A.D.): Sup. -ότατα *nicely*, Ar.*Lys*.89; λέγεσθαι κομψότατα *most cleverly*, Pl.*Tht*.202d.—Chiefly found in Att. Com. and Prose; Trag. only in E. (Orig. sense uncertain; = στρεβλός, Erot. (citing Euripides); = στρογγύλος, Hsch.)

κομψότης, ητος, ἡ, *elegance, prettiness, daintiness*, esp. of language, Isoc.12.1 (v.l. κοσμιότητος), Pl.*Ep*.358c (pl.); κ. ἱστορική, φυσική, Plu.2.353e.

κονᾰβέω, (κόναβος) Ep. Verb, *resound, clash, ring*, esp. of metallic bodies, ἀμφὶ δὲ πήληξ σμερδαλέον κονάβησε Il.15.648, cf. 21.593: late in pres., *AP*11.144 (Cereal.); *re-echo*, ἀμφὶ δὲ νῆες σμερδαλέον κονάβησαν ἀϋσάντων ὑπ' Ἀχαιῶν Il.2.334, 16.277; ἀμφὶ δὲ δῶμα σμ. κον. Od.17.542; ἀμφὶ δὲ γαῖα σμ. κον. Hes.*Th*.840: late in Prose, of a river, Sch.Opp.*C*.2.145.

κονᾰβηδόν, Adv. *with a noise, clash*, *AP*7.531 (Antip. Thess.).

κονᾰβίζω, = κοναβέω, περὶ στήθεσσι δὲ χαλκὸς σμερδαλέον κονάβιζε Il.13.498, cf. 21.255; αὐτὰρ ὑπὸ χθὼν σμ. κον. ποδῶν 2.466, trans., γαῖαν κ. ποσσίν, Orph.*H*.38.9.

κονᾰβος, ὁ, *ringing, clashing, din*, κόναβος .. ἀνδρῶν ὀλλυμένων νηῶν θ' ἅμα ἀγνυμενάων Od.10.122, v.l. for ὄτοβος ap.Sch.Hes.*Th*.709.—Ep. word, once in Trag., κ. χαλκοδέτων σακέων A.*Th*.160 (lyr.), cf. Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.22.

κονάριχον· γλαφυρόν, Hsch.

κοναρός, ά, όν, *well-fed, fat*, Id.; *vigorous, active*, Id. (also in Comp.).

κοναύθιον, τό, type of river boat, *PHels*.7.3 (ii B.C.).

κονβενταρχέω, τῶν Ῥωμαίων *to be president of a conventus civium Romanorum*, *IGRom*.4.818 (Hierapolis).

κόνβεντος, ὁ, Lat. *conventus*, *assembly*, cf. κονβενταρχέω, *IGRom*.4.1169.

κόνδαξ, ᾶκος, ὁ, gambling game played with an unpointed dart, *Cod.Just*.3.43.1.4: metaph., παίζων κόνδακα, of sexual intercourse, *AP*5.60 (Rufin).

κονδέα, ἡ, Sicil. word for "*fox*", *AB*272.

κονδικτίκιος, Lat. *condicticius*, ὁ *ex lege* κονδικτίκιος = *ex lege condictio*, *Cod.Just*.1.3.45.6, Just.*Nov*.162.1.2.

κονδιτάριος, ὁ, *maker of spiced wine*, *PMed*. I 71.1, *PMich*. XV740.14 (vi A.D.); also **-ία,** ἡ, Βικτωρίας κονδειταρίας τόπος *Not.Scav*.1893.309 (Syracuse, v A.D.).

κονδῖτον (or **κονδεῖτον**), τό, Lat. *conditum* (sc. *vinum*), *spiced wine*, *AP*9.502 (Pall.), Alex.Trall.8.2 (iip.341.5 P.), 11.1 (ii p.469.12 P.), *PRyl*.629.367 (iv A.D., -διτ- pap.).

κόνδοι· κεραῖαι, ἀστράγαλοι, Hsch.

κονδοκέρατος, ον, *short-horned*, Al.Le.22.23, cf. κοντός (B).

κονδολύχνια, κονδολύχνιος, = *statarium*, *Gloss*.

κονδομονόβολον, τό, name of a gambling game, *Cod.Just*.3.43.1.4.

κονδόρῖς, ῖνος, *short-nosed*, κονδόρεινα (acc.) *POxy*.3054.16 (A.D. 265); cf. κοντόρρινος.

κονδός, v. κοντός (B).

κονδουκτορία, ἡ, cf. Lat. *conductor*, *office of contractors*, *POxy*.900.6, 2110.4 (both iv A.D.).

κονδουκτόριον, τό, *board of contractors*, *PCornell*52.10 (iii A.D.), *POxy*.2115.3 (iv A.D.).

κονδούκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Lat. *conductor, contractor*, *PBeatty Panop*.1.60 (A.D. 298), *POxy*.2115.6 (pl., iv A.D.), *PMich*. XI624.24 (vi A.D.).

κόνδῠ, υος, τό, *drinking-vessel*, Men.293, Hipparch.Com.1.6, *IG*11(2).287 *B* 133, al. (Delos, iii B.C.), *PPetr*.2p.108 (iii B.C.), Pancrat.ap.Ath.11.478a, LXXGe.44.2, al.: pl., κόνδυα ἀργυρᾶ Alex.Magn.*Epist*.ap.Ath.11.784a.

κονδῠλίζω, (κόνδυλος) *strike with the fist*, Hyp.*Fr*.98 (Act. and Pass.), Aristid.2.95 J.: metaph., *maltreat, oppress*, ὀρφανούς LXXMa.3.5; εἰς κεφαλὰς πτωχῶν ib.Am.2.7; also αὐτὴν εἰς ἀνάμνησιν κ. Lib.*Decl*.26.20:—Pass., ὑπὸ συνηθείας ἀεὶ κεκονδυλισμένος inured to *buffetings*, Longin.44.4, cf. D.L.2.21.

κονδῠλιον, τό, Dim. of κόνδυ, *IG*11(2).147 *B* 10 (Delos, iv B.C.), al.; κ. Σικυώνιον *BGU*1300.12 (iii/ii B.C.).

II. Dim. of κόνδυλος, f.l. in Axionic.6.3 (pl.).

κονδῠλισμός, ὁ, *striking with the fist, maltreatment*, Artem.2.15, LXXZe.2.8.

κονδῠλιστής, οῦ, ὁ, horse which injures its hoofs in the stable, *Hippiatr*.10 (v.l.).

κονδῠλοειδής, ές, = κονδυλώδης, ἐξοχαί Ruf.*Oss*.15.

κονδῠλόομαι, Pass., *swell up*, κονδυλοῦνται αἱ στολίδες Aspasia ap.Aët.16.118, cf. Hsch.

κονδῠλος, ὁ, *knuckle*, Arist.*HA*493[b]28: pl., Hp.*Art*.2; κονδύλοις ἡρμοττόμην (v. ἁρμόζω I. 4); κονδύλοις νουθετεῖν τινα Ar.*V*.254: so in sg., ib.1503; δοῦναι κόνδυλόν τινι Plu.2.439d; κονδύλους αὐτῷ δείδι (= δίδου) *POxy*.1185.12 (ii/iii A.D.); κονδύλῳ καθικέσθαι τινός Plu.*Alc*.7, etc.; κονδύλοις [πατάξαι], opp. ἐπὶ κόρρης (a slap in the face), D.21.72: prov., κολλύραν καὶ κόνδυλον ὄψον ἐπ' αὐτῇ pudding and *knuckle*-sauce to it, i.e. a good thrashing, Ar.*Pax*123, ubi v. Sch.; λόγον ἔχειν τοῦ κ. προχειρότερον Plu.*Cat.Mi*.1; νὴ τοὺς κ. οὓς ἠνεσχόμην, Com. oath, Ar.*Eq*.411.

II. generally, *knuckle of any joint*, as of the humerus, Gal.18(2).617; of the humerus and elbow, Poll.2.141; of the finger (middle joint), Ruf.*Onom*.84; ποδός Luc.*Ocyp*.28.

2. *knot* in a string, Paul.Aeg.6.25.

III. *any hard, bony knob*, of the teeth, Hp.*Epid*.4.19, 25.

κονδῠλώδης, ες, *knobby*, Id.*Mochl*.1, Dsc.1.107, Gal.2.755.

κονδῠλωμα, ατος, τό, *knob, callous lump*, Hp.*Haem*.4, 5, Dsc.*Eup*.1.209, Gal.13.533.

κονδῠλωσις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., Hp.*Haem*.4, 5.

κονδῠλωτός, ή, όν, *knobby*, perh. *embossed*, ποτήριον *Inscr.Délos*104.16 (364 B.C.) χρυσίς *IG*2.1400.36: neut. as Subst., *Inscr.Délos*104.23, ib.40, prob. in ib.1386.10.

κονέω, (κόνις) *raise dust*: hence, *hasten*, Hsch.; = ὑπηρετεῖν, *EM*268.29: elsewh. only in compd. ἐγκονέω.

κονή, ἡ, (καίνω) *murder*, Hsch. (pl.): hence, = κώνειον, Ps.-Dsc.4.78.

κονητής, οῦ, ὁ, *servant*, Hsch.

κόνητρον, τό, unexpld. wd. in Chr. inscr., Roueché *Aphrodisias*80.

κονθηλαί· ἀνοιδήσεις Hsch.; cf. κανθύλη.

κονθινάρχειμι, *to be in command of the* *κονθινοι (dub. sens; cf. perh. κοντός (A) 2), κονθιναρχέντ[ου]ν *AE*1932 suppl.17 (Crannon, iii B.C.).

κονία, Ion. and Ep. **-ίη,** ἡ, (κόνις):

1. *dust*, ποδῶν ὑπένερθε κ. ἵστατ' ἀειρομένη Il.2.150; ὑπὸ δέ σφισιν ὦρτο κ. 11.151: in pl., κὰδ δ' ἔπεσ' ἐν κονίῃσι Od.18.98; ἐν κονίῃσι πεσών Il.17.315, etc.; πρηνέες ἐν κονίῃσιν 2.418, cf. Hes.*Sc*.365; μιάνθησαν δὲ ἔθειραι αἵματι καὶ κονίῃσι cf. κονίαισι Alc.283.15 L.-P., Il.16.796: also Trag. in lyr., A.*Ag*.64, E.*Andr*.112, *Supp*.821; *earth* (of the grave), τὸν ὀθνείῃ κείμενον ἐν κονίῃ *IHadr*.61.4 (ii A.D.).

2. *sand*, Il.21.271.

3. *ashes*, in pl., κατ' ἄρ' ἕζετ' ἐπ' ἐσχάρῃ ἐν κονίῃσι Od.7.153, cf. 160: sg., κ. δρυΐνη *Gp*.13.4.2.

II. *pearl-ash*, *lye*, *soap-powder*, λούειν ἄνευ κονίας Ar.*Lys*.470 (with a play on ἀκονιτί), cf. *Ach*.18, *Ra*.711, Pl.*R*.430b: pl., Thphr.*HP*4.10.4 (nisi leg. κονιάσεις).

2. *alkaline fluid* used for washing, Gal.12.35, al.; κ. στακτή Id.13.569.

b. κ. ἀπὸ τῆς ἱερᾶς σποδοῦ καὶ τοῦ ἱεροῦ ὕδατος, as a medicine, *SIG*1171.12 (Lebena).

III. = τίτανος, Erot. s. h. v.; κ. ἄσβεστος *quicklime*, Heraclid.Tarent.ap.Gal.12.958; κ. μέλαινα *IG*2.1672.197.

2. *plaster*, *stucco*, ib.4^2(1).103.278 (Epid.), *POxy*.1450.4 (iii A.D.), Eust.382.36. [Hom. uses ῐ in the quadrisyll. case κονίῃσι, ῑ in the trisyll.: Trag. and Com. ῐ in lyr. (dact. and anap.), A.*Ag*.64, E.*Andr*.112, Ar.*Ra*.711; ῑ in iamb., Id.*Ach*.18, Lys.470.]

κονῐᾱκόπος, ὁ, *plaster-grinder*, *POxy*.2272.29 (ii A.D.).

κονῐᾱκός, ή, όν, *powdered*, κίττανος· ἡ κονιακὴ τίτανος Hsch.

κονῐάζω, in Pass., *to be sprinkled with ashes*, *Gp*.13.4.2; v.l. for κεκονιμένος, Sm.2Ki.1.2.

κονῐᾰλος, ὁ, = κονίσαλος III, *IG*12(3).540 (Thera).

κονῐᾱμα, Ion. **-ημα**, ατος, τό, *stucco*, *plaster*, Hp.*Epid*.7.11, Arist.*GA*726ᵇ27, *Col*.791ᵇ27, 794ᵇ32, Thphr.*CP*4.16.1, *PSI*5.545.19 (iii B.C.), etc.: in pl., οἰκοδομαὶ πολυτελεῖς καὶ κονιάματα D.S.20.8; also, *whitewashing*, D.13.30.

κονῐᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *plastering with stucco*, *whitening*, *IG*11(4).1246 (Delos, iii/ii B.C.), 7.2712.35 (Acraeph.), 4^2(1).102.39, al. (Epid.), 2^2.1672.203. *Gp*.2.27.5, *POxy*.3793.10 (A.D. 340), cj. in Thphr.*HP*4.10.4 (pl.).

κονῐᾱτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *plasterer*, *IG*4(1).102.251 (Epid.).

κονῐάτης [ᾱ], ου, ὁ, *plasterer* or *whitewasher*, *ITyr*186.2 (κονε-, Chr.), *PMich*. XI620.137 (A.D. 239/40), *IG*11(2).146 *A* 74 (Delos, iv B.C.), *Sammelb*.6823.20 (i A.D.), *POxy*.1450.6 (iii A.D.); gloss on ἐξαλίπτης, Gal.19.98, cf. Sch.Ar.*Av*.1150; title of play by Amphis.

κονῐᾱτικός, ή, όν, in neut. pl., *stucco decorations*, *IGRom*.1.743 (Trajana Augusta); κ. ἔργα *PPetr*.3 p.290 (iii B.C.), *POxy*.2145.2 (ii A.D.).

κονῐᾱτός, ή, όν, *plastered* or *daubed*, X.*An*.4.2.22, Thphr.*HP*8.11.1, *PPetr*.3p.290 (iii B.C.).

κονιάω, (κονία III) *plaster with lime* or *stucco*, D.3.29, 23.208, *IG*2.1672.107, 140, 179, *Inscr.Magn*.100ᵇ.40, etc.:—Med., κ. τοὺς ἐγχελεῶνας *have* them *plastered*, Arist.*HA*592ᵃ4:—Pass., Bito 55.9, Plu.*Comp.Arist.Cat.Ma*.4, *IG*7.2712.35 (Acraeph.); τάφοι κεκονιαμένοι Ev.Matt.23.27.

2. generally, *daub over*, as with pitch, ἀγγεῖα κεκονιαμένα D.S.19.94.

3. metaph., κ. τὸ πρόσωπον *paint*, *disguise* it, Philostr.*Ep*.22:—Pass., κεκονιαμένοι LXXPr.21.9 (κεκονιαμένους is f.l. for κεκονιμένους Them.*Or*.7.91d).

κονιβᾰτία, ἡ, (βαίνω) *dusty walk*, Hp.*Vict*.3.68 (prob. l. for σχοινοβατίῃσι).

κονιδισμός, ὁ, disorder of the eyelids, Cyran.35 (1.16.11 K.).

κονίζω, pass., = κυλίεσθαι, prob. *roll in the dust*, Hsch.; fut. κονιεῖσθαι Ph.2.173 (v.l.).

II. κονίζειν, name of a garment, dub. in Hsch. s.v. διακονίς.

κόνικλος, v. κουνίκολος.

κονίλη [ῑ], ἡ, *marjoram*, *Origanum viride*, Diocl.*Fr*.150, Nic.*Th*.626, Dsc.3.29, Gal.12.91.

II. *organy*, *Origanum heracleoticum*, Dsc.3.27.

κόνιμα, = κονίστρα 2, *arena*, *SEG*27.119.15 (Delphi, iii B.C.).

2. = κονίᾱμα, *plaster*, *Inscr.Délos*365.48 (iii B.C.).

κόνιον, τό, = κονία, Suid.; dub.sens. in *POxy*.739.7 (i A.D.).

II. v. κώνειον.

κονιόπους and **κονιορτόποδες,** v. κονίποδες.

κονῐορτός, ὁ, (κόνις, ὄρνυμι) *dust raised* or *stirred up*, *cloud of dust*, Hdt.8.65; ὁ κ. δῆλος αὐτῶν ὡς ὁμοῦ προσκειμένων Ar.*Eq*.245, cf. Th.4.44; κ. τῆς ὕλης νεωστὶ κεκαυμένης, i.e. *a cloud* of wood-ashes, ib.34; κ. καὶ ζάλη Pl.*R*.496d: in pl., Diocl.*Fr*.147.

2. generally, *dirt*, *sweepings*, σαρώματα .. σὺν τῷ κ. Wilcken *Chr*.198.16 (iii B.C.).

II. metaph., *dirty fellow*, χαίρει τις αὐχμῶν ἢ ῥυπῶν, κ. ἀναπέφηνεν Anaxandr.34.6, cf. Aristopho10.8; Εὐκτήμων ὁ κ. D.21.103.

κονῐορτόω, *cover with dust*, Thphr.*HP*2.7.5, pass., Sch.Gen.Il.23.764.

κονῐορτώδης, ες, *dusty*, Arist.*HA*557ᵇ3, *Cael*.313ᵃ20, Thphr.*CP*4.16.1, Dsc.1.26, Gal.14.49.

κόνῐος, α, ον, (κόνις) *dusty*, χέρσος Pi.*N*.9.43.

II. *causing dust*, epith. of Zeus, Paus.1.40.6, also of Demeter, *SEG*31.368 (perh. unconnected with κόνις, *dust*).

κονίποδες [ῑ], οἱ, *dusty-foots*, name for the serfs at Epidaurus, Plu.2.291e; also κονιορτόποδες Hsch. s.v. κονίποδες.

II. kind of *shoe covering a small part of the foot*, Ar.*Ec*.848, Poll.7.86: in *EM*529.2, and Suid., **κονιόπους.**

κόνις, ιος, Att. εως or εος E.*Cyc*.641, ἡ: dat. κόνι contr. fr. κόνιι, Il.24.18, Od.11.191, Att. κόνει:—*dust*, κόνιος δεδραγμένος Il.13.393; as an emblem of a countless multitude, εἴ μοι τόσα δοίη ὅσα ψάμαθός τε κ. τε 9.385; κ. δέ σφ' ἀμφιδεδήει Hes.*Sc*.62; κόνιν, ἄναυδον ἄγγελον στρατοῦ A.*Supp*.180; αἷμα κ. πίνει, ἀνασπᾷ, Id.*Th*.736 (lyr.), *Eu*.647; κ. διψία S.*Ant*.247, 429; of the grave, κ. κατακρύπτει χάριν Pi.*O*.8.79, cf. S.*OC*406, *El*.435, etc.; κόνει φύρειν κάρα, in sign of mourning, E.*Hec*.496; ἡ ἐπίχρυσος κ. gold *dust*, Poll.7.97.

2. *ashes*, ἐν κόνι ἄγχι πυρός Od. l.c.; κόνιν αἰθαλόεσσαν χεύατο κὰκ κεφαλῆς Il.18.23, cf. Theoc.24.93.

II. the *dust* of the κονίστρα, Arist.*IA*709ᵃ14, Luc.*Anach*.29, Ath.12.518d: metaph., of toil, πάντα ἡμῖνμία κ. dub. in Luc.*DMort*.1.3: in Plu.2.697a κόνιν (*lye*) is prob. an error for κονίαν.

III. = κονία III, Jul.*Ep*.80. [κόνῐν Il.18.23; κόνῐ (shortd. fr. κόνι before a vowel) 24.18, Od. l.c.; κονῖς, κονῖν, A.*Pr*.1084 (anap.), *Supp*.180, 783 (lyr.): ῐ in gen., v. supr.] (Cf. Lat. *cinis*.)

κονίς (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.94), ίδος, ἡ, mostly in pl., κονίδες *eggs of lice, fleas, and bugs*, *nits*, Arist.*HA*539ᵇ11, 556ᵇ24, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.21.1; κόνιδες (sic), gloss on δόρκαι, Hsch. (Cf. OE. *hnitu* 'nit'.)

κονῑσᾰλέος, α, ον, *dusty*, Antim.52, Euph.23.

κονίσᾰλος [ῑ], in later Mss. sts. wrongly κονίσσαλος, ὁ, (κόνις) *cloud of dust*, ὣς ἄρα τῶν ὑπὸ ποσσὶ κ. ὄρνυτ' ἀελλής Il.3.13; λευκοὶ ὕπερθε γένοντο κονισάλῳ 5.503, cf. 22.401.

II. the mixed *dust, oil and sweat* on wrestlers, Gal.12.283.

III. a demon of the same class as Priapus, Ar.*Lys*.982 (ubi v. Sch.), Pl.Com.174.13, cf. Str.13.1.12, *SIG*1027.10 (Cos).

2. *lascivious dance*, Hsch.

κόνῑσις, εως, ἡ, *exercise in the arena*, δρόμου .. καὶ πάλης καὶ κονίσεως (v.l. κινήσεως) Arist.*Cael*.292[a]26.

II. f.l. for κόμμωσις (q.v.), Id.*HA*623[b]31.

κόνῑσμα, ατος, τό, = κονίστρα, *IG*5(1).938 (Cythera), v. κόνῑμα.

κόνῑστήριον, τό, = κονίστρα, Vitr.5.11.2, *IGRom*.4.293*a* i 19 (Pergam., ii B.C.).

κόνῑστικός, ή, όν, *liking to roll in the dust*, of birds, opp. λοῦσται, Arist.*HA*633[a]29.

κόνῑστρα, ἡ, *place covered with dust*: hence, *rolling place*, such as birds make in the dust, ib.613[b]9.

2. *arena in a wrestling school*, Lyc.867, Plu.2.638c; δρόμοι καὶ κ. καὶ γυμνάσια Ael.*NA*11.10, cf. 6.15, Eust.382.32; also in a theatre, Suid. s.v. σκηνή.

b. in pl., Call.*Fr*.328 Pf. (app. referring to παλαίστρα Κερκυόνος Paus.1.39.3).

κονίω [ῑ], fut. κονίσω [ῑ]: aor. ἐκόνῑσα Il. (v. infr.):—Med., Ph.2.173, fut., κονίσομαι *APl*.25 (Phil.): aor. ἐκονῑσάμην Ar.*Ec*.1177, Luc.*Anach*.31, etc.:—Pass., pf. κεκόνῑμαι Il.21.541, Hes.*Op*.481, Ar.*Ec*.291: plpf. κεκόνῑτο Il.22.405 (mss. sts. incorrectly give forms fr. κονίζω):—*make dusty, cover with clouds of dust*, εὐρὺ κονίσουσιν πεδίον, of persons in hasty flight, Il.14.145, οὖδας A.*Pers*.163.

2. *cover with dust*, ἐκόνισε δὲ χαίτας 21.407:—Pass., κεκονιμένοι φεῦγον *all dusty* fled they, ib.541; κεκόνιτο κάρη 22.405; κεκονιμένος *all dusty*, i.e. *in haste*, Ar.*Ec*.291, cf. 1177, Luc.*DDeor*.24.1, *Tim*.45, etc.

3. Pass., *to be sprinkled as with dust*, κισσὸς ἑλιχρύσῳ κεκονιμένος Theoc.1.30.

4. Med., *roll in the dust*, like birds, horses, etc., Arist.*HA*633[b]4, 557[a]12 (leg. κονίωνται), Polem.Hist.59; but, of wrestlers, *sprinkle themselves with dust*, Diocl.*Fr*.141, Gal.6.162, Luc.*Anach*. l.c.: hence, *prepare for combat*, Ph. l.c., Eust.1113.63; αὐτὸς ἐφ' ἑαυτοῦ κονισάμενος Max.Tyr.5.8.

II. intr., κονίοντες πεδίοιο *galloping o'er the dusty* plain, in Il. always of horses, 13.820, 23.372, 449; of men racing, Od.8.122; of an advancing army, A.*Th*.60.

κονιώδης, ες, *ash-like*, Hp.*Coac*.571.

κόννα· σποδός, Hsch.

κόννᾰρος, ὁ, a prickly evergreen, *Zizyphus Spina-Christi*, Theopomp.Hist.129, Agathocl.6:—neut. **κόνναρον,** τό, *its fruit*, *PHaun*.20.10 (sp. κόναρ-*;* iv/v A.D.), Hsch.

Κοννᾶς or **Κόννος,** ὁ, a famous harpist who taught Socrates, Pl.*Euthd*.272c, but died in want, Cratin.317, Ar.*Eq*.534: hence prov., Κόννου θρῖον *trifle*, Sch.Ar.*V*.673; altered to Κ. ψῆφος by Ar. l.c.

κοννέω, contr. **κοννῶ,** *know*, κοννεῖς A.*Supp*.130, 164 (both lyr.), cf. Hsch.

κοννοειδῆ· εἰς ὀξὺ λήγων, Hsch. (leg. κωνο-).

κόννος, ὁ, kind of *trinket*, Suid., citing Plb.10.18.6 (where κόνος), *Inscr.Délos*1421*Ab*19 (ii B.C.).

2. *fringe of hair, beard*, Luc.*Lex*.5; cf. ἱέρωμα· τὸν κόννον Λάκωνες, ὅν τινες μαλλὸν ‹ἢ› σκόλλυν Hsch. κ.· ὁ πώγων, ἢ ὑπήνη. ἢ χάρις id.

κοννόφρων, = ἄφρων, *Com.Adesp*.93.

κονσιστώριον and κων-, τό, Lat. *consistorium*, *imperial assembly*, *POxy*.140.5, *PMasp*.32.15 (both vi A.D.).

κονσουλάριος, α, ον, *consular*, Just.*Nov*.8 not. inscr.

κοντάκιον, τό, *essay*, κ. μου εἰς τὴν γεωμετρίαν Steph.*in Rh*.284.33, cf. 277.29, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.548.18.

κοντάριον (A), τό, = κέντρον 9, Heph.Astr.2.11 (pl.).

κοντάριον (B), τό, Dim. of κοντός (A), *spear*, Anon.*in Rh*.236.5, Sch.E.*Hec*.14; **κοντᾰρᾶτος,** ὁ, *one armed with a spear*, Anon.*in Rh*.103.21; **κοντᾰριοθήκη,** ἡ, *spear-case*, Sch.Opp.*H*.2.356.

κονταφόρος, ὁ, = κοντοφόρος, *Gloss*.

κοντηλίτιον, τό, perh. dim. of κοντός (A), *PVindob*. G39847.916, 931 (*CPR*5.110, iv A.D.).

κοντῖλος, ὁ, *pole*, perh. used in vulgar sense for *penis*, cf. κ.· εἶδος ὀρνέου, ἢ ὄρτυξ. ἔστι δὲ καὶ ὄφις Hsch., Eup.364 K.-A.

κοντοβερνάλιος, ὁ, Lat. *Contubernalis*, *comrade, aide*, *PGen*.79.2, *PLisp*. 40 ii 22 (both iv A.D.); also written κοντοβ- *Dura*39.

κοντοβολέω, *strike with a pole*, Str.10.1.12.

κοντοπαίκτης, ου, ὁ, (παίζω) *acrobat who balanced a pole on his head*, *SIG*847.4 (Delph., ii/iii A.D., written **-πέκτης**), *AB*652.

κοντοπλεύριον, τό, *short side*, interpol.in*Hippiatr*.115 (pl.).

κοντοπορεία, ἡ, *short road*, as pr. n., Ptol.Euerg.6 J., Plb.16.16.4.

κοντόρρῑνος, ον, *short-nosed*, Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.202.7; cf. κονδόρις.

κοντός (A), ὁ, *pole*, Plb.21.7.2, Od.9.487, Hdt.2.136, 4.195, E.*Alc*.254 (lyr.), Th.2.84, Epicr.10, Diocl.*Fr*.142, *IG*12(5).647.30 (Ceos).

2. *pike*, Arr.*Tact*.43.2, Luc.*Tox*.55.

3. *crutch*, Gal.*UP*3.5 (pl.).

4. *goad*, *PCair.Zen*.362[r].34 (iii B.C.).

κοντός (B), ή, όν, *short*, Adam.2.20, Palch.in*Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.95, interpol. in *Hippiatr*.115:—also written **κονδός,** Sor.1.16 (interpol.), Aët.16.111 (Comp.), prob. in *JRS*18.30 (Sup.). Adv. Comp. κονδότερον ἐπιβαίνειν, of a horse, take *shorter* steps, *Hippiatr*.30.

κοντοφόρος, ον, *carrying a pole* or *pike*, Plb.*Fr*.225, Luc.*Alex*.55.

κοντροκῠνηγέσιον, τό, *wild-beast hunt with pikes*, *IGRom*.4.1632.7 (Philadelphia, v. *SEG*6.608).

κοντώδης, ες, app. *armed with a pike*, Ἄρης, ἄφωνον πῆμα, κοντῶδες τέρας Gr.Naz.*Carm*.2.1.11.

κόντωσις, εως, ἡ, *fishing with a pole*, Ael.*NA*12.43.

κόντωτίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *puntsman*, *PCair.Zen*.492.2 (iii B.C.).

κόντωτός, ή, όν, *furnished with a pole*: κοντωτόν (sc. πλοῖον), τό, *punt*, *PHib*.1.39.4 (iii B.C.), D.S.19.12, App.*Prooem*.10.

κόνυζα, ης, ἡ, name of various species of *Inula, fleabane*, Hecat.154 J., Arist.*HA*534[b]28, Thphr.*HP*6.2.6, Gal.12.35, etc.; poet. κνύζα Theoc.4.25, 7.68; κ. ἄρρην, = κ. μείζων, Dsc.3.121, *Inula viscosa*; κ. θήλεια Thphr. l.c.; = κ. μικρά, Dsc. l.c., *I. graveolens*, cf. Nic.*Th*.875; a third species, = *I. britannica*, Thphr. l.c., Dsc. l.c., see also κνύζα, σκόνυζα.

κονυζήεις, εσσα, εν, *like Inula*, Nic.*Th*.615.

κονυζίτης [ῑ] οἶνος, ὁ, wine *flavoured with* κόνυζα, Dsc.5.53, *Gp*.8.10.

Κονώνειος, α, ον, *of Conon*: κονωνεία (sc. κύλιξ), cup so named, *IG*11(2).287 *B* 133 (Delos, iii B.C.), cf. Ister38.

κοξάλια, τά, late Lat. *coxalia, loin-cloths*, *Edict.Diocl*.27.2, 5.

κόον, acc. (gender unkn.), κόον γάρ φασι κατὰ γλῶσσαν τὸ πρόβατον λέγεσθαι (sc. in Carian expl. of etym. of ἡ Κῶς) Eust.318.40.

κόον, v. κῷον.

κοορταλῖνος, ὁ, Lat. *cohortalinus, member of the lowest level of the staff of provincial governors*, *Cod.Just*.1.5.12.6, 15.

κοόρτη, ἡ, = κοόρτις, *IEphes*.737.5 (iii A.D.).

κοόρτις, ιος, ἡ, the Roman *cohors*, Plb.11.23.1, 11.33.1, etc.

κόος, ὁ, *cavity* in the earth, Hsch. (pl.); from Lacon. κόον, = μέγα, *EM*396.29.

Κοούτιος, ὁ (sc. μήν), name of month at Chaleion, *GDI*1734, al.

κοπάδιον, τό, = κόπαιον, *Gloss*.

κοπάζω, aor. ἐκόπασα (v. infr.): pf. κεκόπακα Hsch.:—*grow weary*, τοῦ πολέμου LXXJo.14.15; τοῦ θυμοῦ ib.Es.2.1; of an abnormal pulsation, *abate*, Hp.*Epid*.7.2; esp. of natural phenomena, ἐκόπασε (sc. ὁ ἄνεμος) Hdt.7.191, cf. Ev.Matt.14.32; ὅταν ἡ λίμνη κοπάσῃ Arist.*Pr*.935[a]18; ἐκόπασε τὸ πῦρ LXXNu.11.2; of heat, Longus1.8.

2. trans., *curb, moderate*, LXXSi.39.28, 43.23, 46.7, 48.10.

κόπαιον, τό, (κόπτω) *piece*, Alciphr.3.7, Callistr.ap.Suid. s.v. σελάχιον.

κοπᾰνίζω, *bray, pound*, LXX3Ki.2.46e (Pass.), Alex.Trall.12 (Pass.).

κοπᾰνισμός, ὁ, *braying*, Hsch. s.v. κόπος.

κοπᾰνιστήριον, τό, *vessel for braying, mortar*, Id. s.v. ἀλήθινον, *Gloss*.

κοπᾰνον, τό, *pestle*, *Inscr.Cret*.1.xvii 2*b*2 (ii B.C.), Eust.1324.32.

II. = κοπίς, A.*Ch*.860 (anap.).

κοπᾰνος, ὁ, = σκέπανος, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.106.

κοπάριον, τό, a sort of *probe*, Sever.ap.Aët.7.92, Paul.Aeg.3.81, 6.62.

κοπάς, άδος, ἡ, (κόπτω) *pruned, lopped*, Thphr.*HP*1.3.3: as Subst., *brushwood*, ξυλοκοπία τῆς κ. *PSI*4.323.3 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.118.5 (iii B.C.), al.: also in pl., κοπάδες, αἱ, *PSI*5.537.16 (iii B.C.).

κόπασμα, ατος, τό, *abatement*, of a flood, Tz.*H*.6.833 (pl.).

κόπελλα· αἰδοῖα, Hsch.

κόπερρα, Aeol., = κοπρία, Hdn.Gr.2.605.

κοπετόκτῠπος, ον, *causing the noise of lamentation to be heard*, epith. of Hecate, *PMag.Par*.1.2867 (nisi leg. καπετό-).

κοπετός, ὁ, *noise*, Eup.347; esp. of lamentation, = κομμός, Act.Ap.8.2, Plu.*Fab*.17 (pl.), *AP*11.122 (Nicarch.).

κοπεύς, έως, ὁ, *one who brays* or *pounds*, employed in oil-factories, *PRev.Laws*45.5 (iii B.C.), cf. Agatharch.26; *carpenter*, *PFlor*.175.14 (iii A.D.): generally, *one who cuts*, τινος A.D.*Synt*.301.28.

II. *chisel*, D.S.1.35, Luc.*Somn*.13.

κοπή, ἡ, *cutting*, χόρτος εἰς κοπὴν καὶ ἐπινομήν *POxy*.499.15 (ii A.D.).

2. *cutting in pieces, slaughter*, LXXJo.10.20, Ep.Hebr.7.1.

3. *beating of the web*, i.e. *fulling*, as part of the weaving process; in quot(s)., only in the title of officials to whom tax on fullers and weavers was paid or due, *PFay*.58.7 (ii A.D.), *PAmh*.2.119.4 (A.D. 200), *BGU*2547.2 (iii A.D.).

4. *breaking up*, [νεφῶν] Arist.*Mu*.394[a]34.

5. *pounding* in a mortar, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.67.

6. *dressing* of stone, *CPHerm*.127 (iii A.D.).

7. *striking, minting*, νομίσματος *Inscr.Délos*461 *Aa* 76 (ii B.C.), *SEG*32.794.10 (Olbia, *c*.325 B.C.).

8. *divorce*, Aq.De.24.3(1).

II. = κόπος II, φλοίσβου μετὰ κοπήν S.*Fr*.479 codd. Eust. (sed leg. κόπον).

κόπηθρον, τό, a wild vegatable, Hsch.

κοπηρός, ά, όν, = κοπιαρός, Hdn.*Epim*.179.

κοπία, ἡ, *rest from toil*, Hsch. (pl.); but, = Lat. *labor*, Serv.Dan.adVirg.*G*.1.150.

κοπιᾰρός, ά, όν, *wearying*, in Comp. -ώτερος, Arist.*Pr*.880[b]16, Thphr.*Lass*.7, 9.

κοπιάτης [ᾱ], ου, ὁ, *grave-digger*, *Cod.Theod*.13.1.1, 16.2.15, Just.*Nov*.59.2, *Gloss*., *SEG*34.1330 (Lycaonia), perh. also Τίμωνος κωπ̣ι̣ά[τ]ας χρηστέ, χαῖρε ib. 30.1622 (Cyprus, ii/iii A.D.).

κοπιάω, fut. -άσω [ᾱ]: aor. ἐκοπίᾱσα Men.*Phasm*.36: pf. κεκοπίᾱκα, Onos.22.1, (κόπος):—*to be tired, grow weary*, Ar.*Th*.795, *Fr*.318.8, LXXDe.25.18, al.; κ. τὰ σκέλη Alex.147, Men. l.c.; κ. ὑπὸ ἀγαθῶν *to be weary of* good things, Ar.*Av*.735; ἐκ τῆς ὁδοιπορίας Ev.Jo.4.6; τῇ διανοίᾳ Erasistr.ap.Gal.*Consuet*.1: c. part., κ. ὀρχούμενοι Ar.*Fr*.602; ζῶν *AP*12.46 (Asclep.); μὴ κοπιάτω φιλοσοφῶν Epicur.*Ep*.3p.59 U., cf. Plu.2.185e: aor. part. κοπιάσας, *defunctus laboribus*, *IG*14.1811:—Med. in act. sense, Arist.*Pr*.881[a]14.

II. *work hard, toil*, Ev.Matt.6.28, etc.; μεθ' ἡδονῆς κ. Vett.Val.266.6; εἴς τι 1Ep.Ti.4.10, cf. Ep.Rom.16.6; ἔν τινι 1Ep.Ti.5.17; ἐπί τι LXXJo.24.13: c. inf., *strive, struggle*, μὴ κοπία ζητεῖν *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.37.7.

III. = κοπάζω, *come to rest*: *arrive at a state of saturation*, *PLeid.X*.30 (iii/iv A.D.).

κοπιδᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, (κοπίς (B)) *maker of cleavers*, *MAMA*3.573 (Corycus).

κοπίδερμος, ὁ, = μαστιγίας, *Gloss*., Aesop.*Prov*.15 tit. P.

κοπίζω (A), (κόπις A) *talk idly, lie*, Hsch.

κοπίζω (B), *celebrate the* κοπίς (κοπίς (B) II), Ath.4.138f.

κόπις (A), ιδος, ὁ, *glib talker*, E.*Hec*.132 (anap.), Lyc.763, 1464; κοπίδων ἀρχηγός Heraclit.81, cf. Pythag.ap.Sch.E.*Hec*.134. (Prob. from κόπτω.)

κοπίς (B), ίδος, ἡ, (κόπτω) *chopper, cleaver*, Hermipp.46 (anap.), Ar.*Fr*.138, S.*Fr*.894, D.S.12.24, etc.; νερτέρων κ., prob. for κόνις, S.*Ant*.602 (lyr.); applied to any chopping or cutting weapon, used by the Thessalians, E.*El*.837; by Orientals, X.*Cyr*.2.1.9, 6.2.10: by Lucanians, *AP*6.129 (Leon.Tarent.) as Adj., κ. μάχαιρα E.*Cyc*.241: metaph., of Phocion, ἡ τῶν ἐμῶν λόγων κ. D.ap.Plu.*Phoc*.5.

2. (parox.) κέντροιο κ. *sting of a scorpion*, Nic.*Th*.780; cf. κόπιες· κέντρα ὀρνίθ‹ε›ια, Hsch.

II. among the Lacedaemonians, *feast given on certain festivals to strangers*, Cratin.164, Eup.138, Philyll.16, Molphis ap.Ath.4.140b (= Molphis 1 J.), Hsch.

κοπίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of κοπίς, = λίβανος σμιλιωτός, Dsc.1.68.

κοπιώδης, ες, = κοπώδης, Hp.*Epid*.1.26.ζ, Arist.*Pr*.885[b]2: Comp., ib.[a]17; κ. πυρετοί Hp.*Prorrh*.1.142, Gal.7.626.

κόπος, ὁ, (κόπτω) *striking, beating*, ὀξύχειρι σὺν κόπῳ (Pauw for κτύπῳ) A.*Ch*.23 (lyr.); στέρνων κόπους (Seidler for κτύπους) E.*Tr*.794 (anap.);= κοπανισμός, Hsch.

II. *toil and trouble, suffering*, A.*Supp*.210 (pl.); ἀνδροδάϊκτος κόπος Id.*Fr*.132ap.Ar.*Ra*.1265; *pain* of a disease, S.*Ph*.880; κόπους παρέχειν τινί to give *trouble*, Ev.Matt.26.10, al., *PTeb*.21.10 (ii B.C.), *BGU*844.10 (i A.D.); κόπον ἔχειν Phld.*Mus*.p.62 K.; πάντα κ. ἀναδεξάμενος *SIG*761 *B* 6 (Delph., i B.C.).

2. *fatigue*, Hp.*VM*21, Gal.6.190; κόπου ὕπο from *very weariness*, E.*Ba*.634; κόπῳ παρεῖμαι Id.*Ph*.852; κόπῳ δαμέντες, ἁλίσκεσθαι, Id.*Rh*.764, Th.7.40; τῷ κ. ξυνεῖναι Ar.*Pl*.321; τὰ γόνατα κ. ἔλοι μου Id.*Lys*.542: in pl., E.*Rh*.124; κόποι καὶ ὕπνοι Pl.*R*.537b, cf. X.*Eq*.4.2, 2Ep.Cor.6.5, etc.; περὶ κόπων title of work by Thphr.

3. *work, exertion*, καμάραν ἀφ' ἰδίων κόπων ἐποίησεν *IG*12(7).384 (Amorgos), cf. *BGU*884.10 (i A.D.); κόπῳ κόπον λύειν prov. in Orib.*Eup*.1.2.8, *fruits of one's labour*, *Orac.Tiburt*.116.

κόπόω, *exhaust* with physical effort, D.Chr.11.96; βαρυτέροις γυμνασίοις Id.18.6:—Pass., = κοπιάω, Batr.189, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.1.1, Plu.2.312f, Gal.18(2).914; ὑπὸ τῆς ὁδοιπορίας J.*AJ*2.15.3, *SEG*31.1474 (Arabia, A.D. 575/6).

κόππα, τό, = Hebr. ק (*Koph*), a letter (ϙ) standing between π and ρ in early Greek alphabets, *IG*14.2420, etc.; later displaced by κ, but surviving in Latin as Q and retained in Greek as a numeral = 90, e.g. *PSI*8.958.24 (iv A.D.): prov., οὐδὲ κόππα γιγνώσκων Parmeno1.

κοππᾰτίας, ὁ, *branded with the letter Koppa* as a mark, ἵππος κ. Ar.*Nu*.23 (with a play on κόπτω), 438, *Fr*.42.

κοππᾰφόρος, ον, = foreg., Luc.*Ind*.5.

κοπρᾰγωγέω, *carry dung*, Dor. inf. κοπραγωγῆν Ar.*Lys*.1174. **-ᾰγωγός,** όν, *carrying dung*, γαστήρ Pl.Com.222; κ. ῥιπίς Crates Com.13.

κοπρᾰνα, τά, *excrements*, Hp.*Epid*.1.26.β΄, Aret.*SA*2.5.

κοπρεαῖος, ὁ, a quasi-pr. n., formed from κόπρος, *Dungy*, Ar.*Ec*.317.

κοπρειος, α, ον, *full of dung, filthy*, ἀνὴρ κ. *stinkard*, Id.*Eq*.899, with play on signf. II.

II. in Attica, of the deme Κόπρος, *IG*1.301.39:—later **Κόπριος,** misspelt Κύπριος, Is.3.2 codd., cf. Decr.ap.D.18.73.

κοπρεύω, = κοπρίζω, Hsch.:—written **κοπρεόω,** *SIG*986.14 (Chios, v/iv B.C.).

κοπρέω, v. κοπρίζω.

κοπρεών, ῶνος, ὁ, = κοπρών, Tz.*H*.6.520.

κοπρηγέω, *carry dung*, *PFay*.118.19 (ii A.D.).

κοπρηγία, ἡ, *conveyance of dung*, ib.110.11 (i A.D.), *PSoterichos*1.24 (A.D. 69), *PFlor*.143.5 (iii A.D.).

κοπρηγός, όν, *conveying dung*, πλοῖον *PLond*.2.317.8 (ii A.D.): Subst. -ηγόν, τό, *dung-cart*, *PLond*.131.30 (pl., A.D. 78/9), *PFay*.119.33 (pl., 100 A.D.).

κοπρία, ἡ, (cf. κόπερρα) *dunghill*, Semon.7.6 (pl.), Stratt.43, Arist.*Mir*.845[a]5 (pl.), LXXJb.2.8, Asclep.ap.Gal.12.634, etc.; in Egypt, *rubbish-heap*. *PRyl*.2.162.17 (ii A.D.), etc.; ἀναιρεῖσθαι ἀπὸ κοπρίας, of foundlings, *PGnom*.238, cf. 115 (ii A.D.). *POxy*.37 i 7 (i A.D.).

II. *refuse*, ἐν σείσματι κοσκίνου διαμένει κ. LXXSi.27.4; *manure*, Ev.Luc.13.8 (v.l. κόπρια).

κοπριαίρετος, *sportellarius*, *Gloss*.:—also **-ίαρτος,** (αἴρω) *taken from the rubbish-heap*, i.e. *foundling*, prob. for κηπρ- in *PGnom*.210 (ii A.D.).

κοπριακός, ή, όν, *concerning manure*, *PGoodsp.Cair*.30 xxxiv 16 (ii A.D.).

κοπριαναίρετος, ον, *taken from the dunghill*, *PAmst*.41.88, 114 (10/8 B.C.).

κοπρίας, ου, ὁ, (κόπρος) in pl., *buffoons*, a word first used under the Roman emperors, D.C.50.28, 73.6: Lat. *copreae*, Suet.*Tib*.61. (Perh. so called because ἐκ κοπρίας ἀναιρεθέντες, or because of their obscenity.)

κοπρίδιον, τό, ἀφόρδια· κοπρίδια, Sch.Nic.*Al*.140d Ge.

κοπρίζω, Ep. fut. -ίσσω, *dung, manure*, τέμενος μέγα κοπρίσσοντες Od.17.299 (v.l. for κοπρήσοντες), cf. Thphr.*CP*3.9.1, 4.12.3, *Sammelb*.5126.27 (iii A.D.); *act as manure*, of leguminous plants, Thphr.*HP*8.9.1, πρασιαῖς κεκοπρισμέναις Dsc.1.81, *BGU*2354.12 (ii A.D.).

κοπριήμετος, ον, *vomiting excrement*, Hp.*Epid*.2.1.9.

κοπρινος, η, ον, *full of dung, filthy*, *Gloss*.; κόπρινοι σκώληκες worms *in excrement*, Hp.*Superf*.28.

κοπριον, τό, = κόπρος, Id.*Acut*.56. Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.8, *PFay*.110.5 (i A.D.), etc.: pl., Heraclit.96, *OGI*483.81 (Pergam.), Sor.2.56, Plu.*Pomp*.48.

2. generally, *dirt, filth*, *BGU*1115.50 (i B.C.); esp. in Magic, *dirt* taken from spot where a corpse has lain, in pl., *PMag.Par*.1.1396, 1441.

κοπρῐσις, εως, ἡ, *dunging, manuring*, Thphr.*HP*8.6.3.

κοπρισμός, ὁ, = foreg., Id.*CP*3.9.2, *POxy*.729.10 (ii A.D.), *Gp*.2.39.6.

κοπριώδης, ες, = κοπρώδης, Hp.*Coac*.590, Thphr.*CP*2.6.3; *full of dung*, τόπος *PSI*6.696.10 (iii A.D.).

κοπριών, ῶνος, ὁ, Cret. for κοπρεών, κοπρών *Inscr.Cret*.4.73*A*9.10 (Gortyn, v B.C.).

κοπροβολεῖον, τό, *dunghill*, Eust.1404.64.

κοπροβόλος, ον, *for spreading dung*, πτύον *EM*94.3.

κοπροδοχεῖον, τό, and **-δόχος,**ὁ, *cesspool*, *Gloss*.

κοπροθέσιον, τό, *place where dung is put*, *Gp*.2.22.3.

κοπροθήκη, ἡ, = foreg., *Gloss*.

κοπρολογέω, *collect dung*, Ar.*Fr*.662, *Sammelb*.6222.25 (iii A.D.).

κοπρολόγος, ὁ, *dung-gatherer*, Ar.*Pax*9; *scavenger*, Arist.*Ath*.50.2: hence, *dirty fellow*, Ar.*V*.1184.

κόπρον, τό, used for κόπρος, ἡ, acc. to Gal.12.290.

κοπροξύστης, ου, ὁ, *one who clears out manure*, *UPZ*119.40 (ii B.C.).

κοπροποιέω, *prepare manure*, *Ostr.Strassb*.748 (ii A.D.).

κοπροποιός, όν, *producing excrement*, *EM*529.15, *Gloss*.

κόπρος, ἡ, *excrement, ordure*, of men and cattle, Od.9.329, al., Hdt.3.22, etc.: in pl., Euph.96.4; esp. as used in husbandry, *dung, manure*, Pl.*Prt*.334a, Thphr.*HP*2.7.4, applied also to compost, X.*Oec*.16.12, 20.11.

2. generally, *filth, dirt*, κυλινδόμενος κατὰ κόπρον Il.22.414, 24.640, cf. *BGU*1116.14 (i B.C.).

II. *dunghill, byre*, Il.18.575, Od.10.411, Call.*Dian*.178; καθίσαι τινὰς ἐπὶ κόπρου Men.544.5. (In this sense oxyt. κοπρός acc. to Eust.1165.15.) (Cf. Skt. *śákṛt*, gen. *śaknás* 'excrement'.)

κοπροσύνη, ἡ, *manuring*, *PSI*4.296.18 (vi A.D.).

κοπροσύρα· τὰ συρόμενα κόπρια, Hsch.

κοπροφᾰγέω, *eat dung*, Hsch., Suid. s.v. **βοῦς Κύπριος**.

κοπροφάγος [φᾰ], ον, *dung-eating*, Gal.12.249, Diogenian.3.49, Hsch. s.v. βοῦςΚύπριος.

κοπροφορά, ἡ, *load of dung*, *IG*12(7).62.20 (Amorgos, iv B.C., pl.).

κοπροφορέω, *cover with dung* or *dirt*, τινα Ar.*Eq*.295.

κοπροφόρος, ον, *carrying dung*, Poll.7.134; ὄνος Id.1.226; κόφινος κ. *dung*-basket, X.*Mem*.3.8.6.

κοπρόω, fut. -ώσω Sch.Ar.*Pl*.313:—*befoul with dung*, κοπρῶσαι τὸν τρίβωνα Arr.*Epict*.4.11.34:—Pass., κεκοπρῶσθαι, -ωμένος, ib.29.18.

κοπρώδης, ες, *like dung*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.146, Arist.*PA*675[b]30; *faecal*, Aret.*CA*1.2.

2. generally, *dirty, impure*, Pl.*Tht*.191c (Comp.), 194e.

κοπρών, ῶνος, ὁ, *place for dung, privy*, Ar.*Th*.485, D.25.49, Eub.53.2, *IG*2.1058.11, etc.: prov., εἰς κοπῶνα θυμιᾶν, of uselesswork, Phot.s.v. ὄνου πόκαι.

κοπρωσις, εως, ἡ, *dunging, manuring*, Thphr.*HP*2.7.1.

κοπτάριον, τό, Dim. of κοπτή (κοπτός II. 2), *lozenge*, Dsc.4.188, Orib.8.47.16, Archig.ap.eund.8.46.10, Gal.13.58.

2. Dim. of κοπτή (κοπτός II. 1), *PGoodsp.Cair*.30 xlii 5 (ii A.D.).

κοπτέον, *one must pound*, φάρμακον Asclep.ap.Gal.13.341, cf. 969, Dsc.2.76, *Gp*.3.7.1.

κοπτή, ἡ, = θαλάσσιον πράσον, Dionys. Utic.ap.Ath.14.648e.

II. v. κοπτός II. 1.

κοπτήριον, τό, *place where grain was beaten out*, *PCair.Zen*.464.9, al. (iii B.C.).

κοπτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for striking, chopping*, or sim., μέρη (sc. ξίφους) Sch.E.*Hec*.543; adv. -κῶς Hdn.*Epim*.134.

κοπτόν, τό, = κοπτή (κοπτός II. 1), Hsch. (pl.).

2. name of various plasters, Orib.*Fr*.74, Alex.Trall.7.8.

κοπτοπλᾰκοῦς, οῦντος, ὁ, = κοπτή (κοπτός II. 1), Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647f.

κοπτοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *seller of pastries*, *AS*20.43 no. 13.

κοπτοραν, v. κοπτούρα.

κοπτός, ή, όν, *chopped small* or *pounded*, ἰσχάς Cratin.371; τυρός Antiph.133.8.

II. κοπτὴ σησαμίς, a cake of *pounded* sesame, Artem.1.72 codd.; κοπτή alone in this sense, Sopat.17, *AP*12.212 (Strat.), *POxy*.113.31 (ii A.D.), Alex.Trall.1.15, **κοπτή,** ἡ, *lozenge, pastille*, Dsc.2.103, Archig.ap.Orib.8.46.8.

κοπτούρα, ἡ, *mortar* for flour-making, *PSI*7.787.5 (ii A.D.), *Stud.Pal*.20.131 (vi A.D.): acc. sg. written κοπτοραν Wilcken *Chr*.323.22 (ii A.D.).

κοπτουργία, ἡ, *making of* κοπταί, *POxy*.1454.6 (ii A.D.); nisi leg. κοπτουρία *pounding* of wheat into flour.

κόπτρα, τά, *wages for cutting*, ἀράκου *PLond*.3.1171 (i B.C.), cf. *PLips*.106.7 (i A.D.).

κόπτω, Od.18.28, etc.: fut. κόψω Hippon83, Men.*Pk*.64, etc.: aor. ἔκοψα, Ep. κόψα Il.13.203: pf. κέκοφα (ἐκ-) X.*HG*6.5.37, (χερι-) Lys.14.42, (συγ-) Pl.*Tht*.169b; Ep. part. κεκοπώς Il.13.60 (v.l. -φώς, -πών). Od.18.335:—Med., fut. κόψομαι LXXEz.6.9: aor. ἐκοψάμην Hdt.4.166:—Pass., fut. κεκόψομαι (ἀπο-) Ar.*Nu*.1125, (ἐκ-) Id.*Ra*.1223, (κατα-) X.*An*.1.5.16, κοπήσομαι LXXJe.8.2, Gal.13.759: aor. ἐκόπην A.*Ag*.1278, Ar.*Ra*.723, Th.8.13: pf. κέκομμαι A.*Pers*.683:—*cut, strike*,

1. *smite*, σ' ἀμφὶ κάρη κεκοπὼς χερσὶ στιβαρῇσι Od.18.335: c. dupl. acc., κόψε δὲ παπτήναντα παρήϊον *smote* him *on* the cheek, Il.23.690.

2. *smite* with weapons, κόπτοντες δούρεσσι μετάφρενον Od.8.528; τοῖσι Πέρσῃσι εἵποντο κόπτοντες Hdt.6.113: metaph. in Pass., with play on words, αἰεὶ κόπρῃ ῥήμασι καὶ κοπίσιν *AP*11.335.

3. *smite, slaughter* an animal with an axe or mallet, κόψας ἐξόπιθεν κεράων βοός Il.17.521, cf. Od.14.425, X.*An*.2.1.6; in Trag., A.*Ag*.1278, *Eu*.635, E.*El*.838.

4. *cut off, chop off*, κεφαλὴν ἀπὸ δειρῆς κόψεν Il.13.203; χεῖράς τ' ἠδὲ πόδας κόπτον Od.22.477; κ. [τὰ γέρρα] ταῖς μαχαίραις X.*An*.4.6.26; κ. δένδρα *cut down* or *fell* trees, Th.2.75, X.*HG*5.2.39, 43; κ. τὴν χώραν *lay* it *waste*, ib.3.2.26, 4.6.5:—in Pass., of ships, *to be shattered, disabled* by the enemy, Th.4.14, 8.13:—metaph., φρενῶν κεκομμένος A.*Ag*.479 (lyr.); τὸν ὕπνον ἁ φροντὶς κόπτοισα *preventing*, Theoc.21.28; [πνεῦμα] κοπτόμενον *being suddenly stopped, arrested*, Arist.*Mete*.367[a]10.

5. *strike, beat* a horse, to make him go faster, κόψε δ' Ὀδυσσεὺς τόξῳ Il.10.513; also σκηπανίῳ Γαιήοχος ἀμφοτέρω (sc. Αἴαντε) κεκοπὼς πλῆσεν μένεος 13.60.

6. *hammer, forge*, κόπτε δὲ δεσμούς 18.379, Od.8.274; later, *stamp* metal, i.e. *coin* money, κ. νόμισμα *IG*12(5).480.11 (Siphnos, Athenian Law), Xenoph.4, Hdt.3.56:—Med., *coin oneself* money, *order to be coined*, κ. χρυσοῦ καὶ ἀργύρου νόμισμα Id.1.94, cf. 4.166:—Pass., of money, *to be stamped* or *coined*, [νομίσμασιν] μόνοις ὀρθῶς κοπεῖσι Ar.*Ra*.723, cf. 726.

b. *cut* letters (on wood), γράμματα Call.*Fr*.73.1 Pf.

7. *knock* or *rap at*, τὴν θύραν Id.*Nu*.132, *Pl*.1097, And.1.41, X.*HG*5.4.7, Men.*Epit*.538, Phld.*Vit*.p.30 J., Plu.*Alc*.8, etc.; without θύραν, οὗτος, τί κόπτεις*;* Ar.*Ec*.976.

8. *pound, bray* in a mortar, κυπέρου κεκομμένου Hdt.4.71; ἀσταφίδα κεκ. Alex.127.4; ἔλαιον κεκ., i.e. *pure* oil, LXX3Ki.5.11.

9. *knock, dash about*, τὸ ὕδωρ ὅταν κοπῇ Pl.*Ti*.60b, κόνις .. κοπτομένη .. ὑφ' ἅρμασι Hes.*Sc*.63; θάλασσα κοπτομένη πνοιαῖς Theoc.22.16, with the oars, in rowing, κ. ὕδωρ Call.*Fr*.18.11 Pf., A.R.1.914.

10. of birds, *peck*, Arist.*HA*609b5; ὁ ἁλιάετος .. τὰ λιμναῖα κ. *preys* on the lagoon life, ib.593b24; σπειρὴν κ. *peck* at, Arat.449; of fish, *gnaw*, Arist.*HA*620b17; of a snake, *strike*, Il.12.204:—Pass., of wood or seeds, *to be worm-eaten*, Thphr.*HP*3.18.5, 8.11.2.

b. *munch, masticate*, dub. in Chionid.6.

11. ὁ ἵππος κ. τὸν ἀναβάτην *jars* his rider *by his paces*, X.*Eq*.1.4:—Pass., ib.8.7, Hp.*Aër*.21.

12. κ. ὄνους *dress, prepare* mill-stones for use, Alex.13; *set, sharpen*, Herod.6.84:—Med., *AP*11.253 (Lucill.).

13. metaph., *tire out, weary*, μηθ' ὑμῖν ἐνοχλῶ μήτ' ἐμαυτὸν κ. D.*Prooem*.29, cf. Alciphr.2.3; λέγων φαίνου τι δὴ καινὸν .., ἢ μὴ κόπτε με Hegesipp.1.3, cf. Sosip.1.20; μὴ κόπτ' ἔμ', ἀλλὰ τὰ κρέα Alex.173.12; κ. τὴν ἀκρόασιν D.H.*Comp*.19; κ. τὰ ὦτα Poll.6.119; κ. ἐρωτήμασιν ἀκαίροις Plu.*Phoc*.7, cf. Moer.p.74 P.:—Pass., *to be worn out*, κοπτόμενοι ἀεὶ ταῖς στρατείαις D.2.16.

II. Med. κόπτομαι, *beat* or *strike oneself, beat one's breast* or *head* through grief, κεφαλὴν δ' ὅ γε κόψατο χερσίν Il.22.33, cf. Hdt.2.121.δ´ (also Act. τί κόπτεις τὴν κεφαλήν; Men.*Her*.4); κόπτεσθαι μέτωπα Hdt.6.58 (with μαχαίρῃσι added 2.61): abs., Pl.*Phd*.60b, *R*.619c: pf. Pass., [πόλις] κέκοπται A.*Pers*.683:—Act. c. acc. cogn., ἔκοψα κομμὸν Ἄριον Id.*Ch*.423 (lyr.).

2. κόπτεσθαί τινα *mourn for* any one, κόπτεσθ' Ἄδωνιν Ar.*Lys*.396, cf. Ev.Luc.8.52; but also ἐπί τινα Apoc.1.7, 18.9 (v.l. αὐτῇ). (Cf. Lith. *kapóti*, Lett. *kapāt* 'chop small', 'beat', 'stamp', Lat. *capo* 'capon', perh. σκέπαρνον.)

κοπώδης, ες, *wearying, wearing*, πυρετοί v.l. in Hp.*Prorrh*.1.142; βάρη Arist.*Pr*.881a19 (Comp.); βαρὺ καὶ κ. (sc. τὸ ὕδωρ) *causing pain*, Alex.198; κ. διάθεσις Gal.6.320: Comp. -ωδέστεραι συμφοραί Procop.*Arc*.13: c. gen., κ. ὑποχονδρίων *causing pain in* .., Hp.*Acut*.16.

2. metaph., *wearisome, boring*, D.H.*Dem*.58, Plu.2.47f; φράσις ib.1011a.

II. Pass., *wearied, worn out*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.38, Gal.7.547. Adv. Comp. -ωδέστερον, ἔχειν Plu.2.130c.

κόπωσις, εως, ἡ, *weariness*, σαρκός LXXEc.12.12.

Κόρα, ἡ, v. κόρη (B).

Κοραγεῖν· τὸ ἀνάγειν τὴν Κόρην (sc. Persephone), Hsch.:—hence **Κοράγια,** τά, of a ritual procession at Mantinea, *IG*5(2).265.16 (i B.C.); **Κοράγιον,** τό, sanctuary where this rite took place, ib.266.41; **Κοραγοί,** οἱ, celebrants of the rite, ib.265.27.

Κορᾰγωγός, ὁ, religious official, *IG*2.1247.20 (iii B.C.).

κοραῖος, α, ον, *of a maiden*, ἠλακάτης δὲ κοραίης Epic. in *Arch.Pap*.7.8.

κοράκειον [ᾰ], τό, = κορώνεως, Sch.Ar.*Pax*627.

κορᾰκεύομαι, gloss on κοράττω, Hsch.

κορᾰκεύς, έως, ὁ, kind of *fish*, prob. = κορακῖνος, Id.

κορᾰκεως, ω, ὁ, = κορώνεως, Hermipp.51.

κορᾰκησία, ἡ, name of a herb, Pythag.ap.Plin.*HN*24.156.

κορᾰκήσιον, τό, dub.sens. (prob. a kind of jar) in *PSI*5.535.48 (iii B.C.).

II. name of place in Pamphylia, hence **-ησιωτικὸν** μέλι *PCair.Zen*.12.33 (iii B.C.).

κορᾰκιαί, αἱ, perh. *the Rookeries*, name of a place in Delos, *IG*11(2).199 *A* 6 al. (iii B.C.).

κορᾰκίας, ου, ὁ, *chough, Pyrrhocorax alpinus*, Arist.*HA*617b16, Hsch.

2. as Adj., *raven-black*, Id.

κορᾰκῑνίδιον, τό, Dim. of κορακῖνος II, Pherecr.56, Anaxandr.27, *PSI*3.206.20 (iii A.D.).

κορᾰκῑνίς, ίδος, ἡ, fem. form of κορακῖνος II, *Gp*.20.25.2.

κορᾰκῖνος, η, ον, *like a raven, raven-black*, *AB*104, Vitr.8.3.14; κ. σφραγίς, remedy for sore throat, Gal.13.826.

κορᾰκῖνος, ὁ, *young raven*, Ar.*Eq*.1053.

2. = κορακίας, Hsch.

II. a fish, Epich.44, Ar.*Lys*.560, Philyll.13.3, Alex.18, Numen.ap.Ath.7.308e, Arist.*HA*610b5; found in the Nile, Str.17.2.4, J.*BJ*3.10.8, *PFay*.116.4 (ii A.D.); so called from its black colour, Opp.*H*.1.133; acc. to Ath.7.309a διὰ τὸ τὰς κόρας κινεῖν, *IGC*p.98 A8 (Acraephia, iii/ii B.C.).

κοράκιον, τό, Dim. of κόραξ II. 2, *Sammelb*.1.26 (iii A.D.), Eust.73.21.

II. a plant, = ἱεράκιον, Arist.*Mir*.837a20.

κορᾰκίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of κόραξ, *Gloss*.

κορᾰκοβρωσία, ἡ, *food for ravens*, *PMasp*.353.A19 (vi A.D., -οσια pap.).

κορᾰκοειδής, ές, *like a raven, of raven kind*, Arist.*HA*488b5:—also **κορᾰκώδης,** ες, Id.*GA*756b21, *PA*662b7.

2. *like a crow's beak*, ἀπόφυσις τῆς ὠμοπλάτης Gal.*UP*13.12, cf. eund.2.275.

κορᾰκόπους, ποδος, ὁ, gloss on κορωνόπους, Hsch.

κόρᾰκος, ὁ, a plaster, Paul.Aeg.7.17.

II. pl., Scythian for φίλιοι δαίμονες, Luc.*Tox*.7.

κορᾰκόω, *close, fasten up* (cf. κόραξ II. 2), of a tomb, *Mon.Ant*.23.202 (Termessus):—Pass., Judeich *Altertümer von Hierapolis*209, *SEG*17.630, 635 (Perge).

κορᾰκώδης, v. κορακοειδής.

κοραλλίζω, *resemble coral*, Dsc.1.13.

κοραλλικός, ή, όν, *like coral*, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.56 B.; cf. κορωλλικός.

κοραλλιον, (A) τό, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.28, al., Dsc.5.121, dub.sens. in Alex.Trall.1.15; **κοράλιον** S.E.*P*.1.119; **κουραλιον** Thphr.*Lap*.38, D.P.1103, (s.v.l.); **κωράλλιον** or **-άλιον,** Att. acc. to Hdn.Gr.2.537:—*coral*, esp. *red coral*, ll.cc.: *PSI*1128.27 (iii A.D.).

κοραλλιον (B), τό, *figurine*, Alciphr.1.39, Luc.*Apol*.1 (κουρ-); cf. κωράλιον.

κοραλλιοπλάστης, ου, ὁ, *maker of figurines*, *CIG*3408 (Magn. Sip.).

κοραλλίς, ίδος, ἡ, a precious stone (?*red jasper*), Plin.*HN*37.153.

κοραλλοᾰχᾱ́της ου, ὁ, a kind of agate resembling coral, Plin.*HN*37.139, 153.

κοραλλος, *coral*, *PMag*.4.2304, Theognost.*Can*.56 A.

κόραξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, *raven, Corvus corax*, place-name in Hom., Κόρακος πέτρη Od.13.408. πάντα τάδ' ἐν κοράκεσσι καὶ ἐν φθόρῳ 'food for *crows*', Thgn.833; κόρακες ὣς ἄκραντα γαρύετον Διὸς πρὸς ὄρνιχα θεῖον Pi.*O*.2.87; ἐπὶ σώματος δίκαν κόρα κος .. σταθεῖσα A.*Ag*.1473 (lyr.); κόρακες ὥστε βωμῶν ἀλέγοντες οὐδέν Id.*Supp*.751 (lyr.); κόραξι καὶ λύκοις χαρίζεσθαι Luc.*Tim*.8; in imprecations, ἐς κόρακας 'go and be hanged', Ar.*V*.852, 982; βάλλ' ἐς κ. Id.*Nu*.133; ἀπόφερ' ἐς κ. Id.*Pax*1221; οὐκ ἐς κ. ἐρρήσετε; ib.500; ἔρρ' ἐς κ.

Pherecr.70; πλείτω ἐ κ. Ar.*Eq*.1314; οὐκ ἐ κ. ἀποφθερεῖ*;* Id.*Nu*.789; ἐς κ. οἰχήσεται Id.*V*.51; ἐξελῶ σ' ἐς κ. ἐκ τῆς οἰκίας Id.*Nu*.123; ἐς κ. ἔρρειν ἐκ τῆς Ἀττικῆς Alex.94.5: as a prophet of bad weather, Arist.*Fr*.253, Thphr.*Sign*.16, Plu.2.129a, etc.; of fair weather, Arat.1003, *Gp*.1.2.6, etc.; λευκὸς κ., prov. of something unheard of, *AP*11.417, Luc.*Epigr*.43; but white ravens are mentioned by Arist.*HA*519ᵃ6.

2. *cormorant, Phalacrocorax carbo*, ib.593ᵇ18.

3. the constellation *Corvus*, Arat.449, Ptol.*Tetr*.27, etc.

4. title of a grade in the mysteries of Mithras, Porph.*Abst*.4.16, *IUrb.Rom*.106, 107.

II. *anything hooked* or *pointed like a raven's beak*, cf. κορώνη II,

1. *engine for grappling ships*, Plb.1.22.3, App.*BC*5.106.

b. *siege-engine*, Ph.*Bel*.100.18, D.S.17.44.

2. *hooked door-handle*, Posidipp.7, *AP*11.203, Alex.Aphr.*in SE*25.17; *hook* on a machine, Hero *Aut*.15.3, Orib.49.4.16, Ath.Mech.36.10, Bito 50.9: generally, *hook*, *Sammelb*.1.24 (iii A.D.).

3. *instrument of torture*, Luc.*Nec*.11 (s.v.l.).

4. = κατακλείς, Hero *Bel*.79.11.

5. *point* of a surgical knife, σμιλαρίου Heliod.ap.Orib.44.10.5; κατιάδος Id.ap.Sch.Orib.44.14.4.

6. *cock's bill*, Hsch.

III. *tub-fish* (cf. κορακῖνος), Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.8.356a.

IV. a plaster, Philum.ap.Aët.5.127, Orib.*Fr*.84. (Cf. κορώνη, Lat. *corvus, cornix*, etc.)

κοράξαι· ἄγαν προσλιπαρῆσαι Hsch.; cf. κοράσσει.

κόραξε· πόρθει, Hsch.

Κοραξοί, οἱ, *Coraxi*, a Colchian tribe, Hecat.210 J., Hellanic.70 J., Arist.*Mete*.351ᵃ11: in sg., Phoen.1.14:—Adj. **Κοραξικός,** ή, όν, λῶπος Hippon3.

κοραξός, ή, όν, *raven-black*, Str.12.8.16, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.18.8.

II. κόραξος, ὁ, a fish, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.32, *BGU*1666.12 (i A.D.).

κορᾱσίδιον, τό, = sq., Arr.*Epict*.1.18.22, al., *SEG*36.616 (Edessa, iii A.D.).

κορᾱσιοδρόμος, ὁ, *courier serving the town of Corasium*, *MAMA*3.415 (Corycus).

κορᾱσιον, τό, in later Gr., Dim. of κόρὴ, *little girl, maiden*, Philippid.36 (acc. to; Phot. introduced as foreign word), *AP*9.39 (Music.), esp. of slave girls in manumission inscr., *IG*7.3325 (Chaeronea), *GDI*1705, al. (Delph.), *PCair.Zen*.28.10 (iii B.C.), *SEG*24.498, 530, 34.658 (Maced., ii/iii A.D., sts. -ιν), *PStrassb*.79.2 (i B.C.), LXXRu.2.8, Ev.Matt.9.24, etc. [ᾱ, *AP* l.c.], (Maced. wd. acc. to; Sch.bT.Il.20.404).

κορᾱσίς, ίδος, ἡ, *woman*, Steph.*in Hp*.1.75 D.

κορᾱσιώδης, ες, *girlish*, *Com.Adesp*.146, Plu.2.528a.

κοράσσει· ὀρχεῖται, καὶ ἄκλητος ἐλήλυθε, Hsch.:—also **κοράττειν·** κορακεύεσθαι, Id.

κόραυνα, ἡ, barbarism for κόρη, Ar.*Av*.1678.

κόραφος, ὁ, name of a bird, Hsch.

κορβᾶ· ἡ τοῦ κόρματος καὶ Κορύβαντος (-αντίας cod.) αἰτία, Hsch.

κορβᾶν (indecl.), Hebr. *qorbān*, *gift* or *votive offering for the service of God*, Ev.Marc.7.11, J.*AJ*4.4.4:—hence **κορβανᾶς,** ὁ, *the treasury of the temple* at Jerusalem, Ev.Matt.27.6, J.*BJ*2.9.4 (v.l. κορβωνᾶς).

κορβάσει· τὸ καταπνεῖ, τὸ βλέπει Theognost.*Can*.46 A.

Κορδᾰκᾱ, ας, ἁ, title of Artemis in Elis, Paus.6.22.1.

Κορδᾰκίζω, *dance the* κόρδαξ, Hyp.*Phil*.7, D.Chr.33.9, D.C.50.27, Jul.*Mis*.350b.

Κορδᾰκικός, ή, όν, *like the* κόρδαξ: hence, of metrical sound, *triping, running*, ῥυθμὸς κ., of trochaic metres, Arist.*Rh*.1408ᵇ36 (Comp.), cf. Cic.*Orat*.57.193.

Κορδᾰκισμα, ατος, τό, *dancing of the* κόρδαξ, Hsch. s.v. κολλικόνομον.

Κορδᾰκισμός, ὁ, = foreg., *licentious dancing*, D.2.18 (pl.), Nicopho25, Chor. in *Hermes*17.222 (pl.).

Κορδᾰκιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *dancer of the* κόρδαξ, prob. in *IG*12(7).246 (Amorgos), cf. *PTeb*.231 (i B.C.).

κόρδᾰμον, = κάρδαμον, in pl. *Dura*129.

κόρδαξ, ᾱκος, ὁ, *cordax*, a dance of the old Comedy, κόρδακα ἑλκύσαι to dance *it*, Ar.*Nu*.540, cf. 555, Luc.*Salt*.22, 26; ὀρχεῖσθαι νήφων τὸν κ. Thphr.*Char*.6.3; regarded as indecent, l.c., cf. Ath.14.631d; also in cult of Artemis at Sipylus, Paus.6.22.1; at Elis, ibid.; οἱ περὶ τὸν Πύθιον Ἀπόλλωνα κ. *IG*12(7).246 (Amorgos).

2. name given to the trochaic metre, Cic.*Orat*.193; cf. κορδακικός.

κορδίκιον, τό, dub.sens., of an article of furniture, *POxy*.1449.53 (iii A.D.), *PLond*.2.429.11 (iv A.D.).

κορδίνημα, v.l. for σκορδίνημα (q.v.), Erot.

κορδούνια, τά, unexpld. wd., prob. a measure of (or receptacle for) grain, *OBodl*. III 295 (i A.D.).

κορδῠβαλλῶδες πέδον, τό, Luc.*Trag*.223, said to be for κορδυλοβαλλῶδες (κορδύλη, βάλλω), a *beaten* floor.

κορδύλειος [ῡ], α, ον, *made from* κορδύλη III, ταρίχη prob. in Ath.3.120f.

κορδύλη [ῡ, cf. Lat. *cordȳla*, Mart.3.2.4, al.: **κορδύλα** *EM*485.39], ἡ, *club, cudgel*, Hsch.

2. *bump, swelling*, Semon.35, *EM*310.49.

II. *wrapping for the head, head-dress*, in Cyprian, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.10, *EM*310.51.

III. = σκορδύλη, Str.12.3.19; **κορύδῡλις** [ρῠ] in Numen.ap.Ath.7.304e.

κορδυλίς [?ῡ], ίδος, ἡ, name of a fish, Ath.7.306c; cf. κορδύλη III.

κορδύλος, ὁ, prob. *water-newt, Triton palustris*, Arist.*HA*589ᵇ27, *PA*695ᵇ25; **κουρύλος** [ρῠ] in Numen.ap.Ath.7.306c, also some kind of creeping marine animal, mentioned with the octopus, Opp.*H*.1.306.

κόρδυς· πανοῦργος, Hsch.

κορεία (A), ἡ, (κορέω) *brushing*: *attendance*, prob. in Hsch.

κορεία (B), ἡ, (κορεύομαι) *maidenhood*, D.Chr.7.142, Nonn.*D*.1.350 K., al.. *AP*5.216 (Paul. Sil.), 293.19 (Agath.).

κορειος, α, ον, (κόρη) *of a maiden*: τὸ κ., = κόρευμα, Sch.E.*Alc*.178.

II. Κόρεια (sc. ἱερά), τά, *the festival of Kore* (Persephone), Plu.*Dio*56, Hsch.

2. Κόρειον, τό, *her temple*, *IG*14.217 (Acrae), *SEG*24.151.21–2, ib. 153.8 (Attica, iv B.C.).

Κορειτήα, ἡ, prob. = *Κορῑτεία, perh. *performance as attendant of Kore* at Lycosura, ἐν .. τέκνων -ήαις *IG*5(2).516.11.

κορέννῡμι, Them.*Or*.16.213a; **κορεννύω,** *Gloss*.; **κορέω,** Nic.*Al*.195; **κορέσκω,** ib. 225, 360, 415: fut. κορέσω Hdt.1.212; Ep. κορέεις Il.13.831, κορέει 8.379, 17.241: aor. ἐκόρεσα 16.747, A.*Pr*.166 (lyr.); poet. ἐκόρεσσα Theoc.24.138, *AP*7.204 (Agath.):—Med., κορέννυμαι Orph.*L*.732, opt. κορέοιτο Nic.*Al*.263: aor. ἐκορεσάμην, Ep. ἐκορεσσ-, κορεσσ-, Il.11.562, Od.20.59:—Pass., fut. κεκορήσομαι Max.117: aor. ἐκορέσθην Od.10.499; Ep.3 pl. -θεν Ar.*Pax*1283 sq.: pf. κεκόρεσμαι X.*Mem*.3.11.3 (nowhere else in early Prose), Plu.*Dem*.23, *APl*.4.190 (Leon.); Ion. κεκόρημαι Il.18.287, Hes.*Op*.593, Sapph.48, Ar.*Pax*1285 (v. infr.): pf. part. Act. (with pass. sense) κεκορηώς, -ότος, Od.18.372, Nonn.*D*.5.34, Coluth.120: also fut. (in intr. sense) κορήσουσι LXXDe.31.20:—*satiate, fill* one *with* a thing, c. dat., κορέεις κύνας ἠδ' οἰωνοὺς δημῷ καὶ σάρκεσσι Il.13.831; μολπῇ θυμὸν κ. A.R.3.897: c. gen. rei, κορέσαι στόμα ἐμᾶς σαρκός S.*Ph*.1156 (lyr.): c. acc. only, τίς ἂν κορέσειεν ἅπαντας*;* Thgn.229; πρὶν ἂν ἢ κορέσῃ κέαρ A. l.c.:—Med., *satisfy oneself*, c. gen., ἐκορέσσατο φορβῆς Il.11.562; οἴνοιο κορεσσάμενος καὶ ἐδωδῆς 19.167; ὄφρ' .. κρειῶν κορεσαίατο θυμόν *might satisfy their* desire with flesh, Od.14.28: metaph., φυλόπιδος κορέσασθαι Il.13.635: c. part., κορεσσάμεθα κλαίοντε 22.427; ἐκορέσσατο χεῖρας τάμνων δένδρεα 11.87:—Pass., *to be glutted, satiated*, δαιτὸς κεκορήμεθα θυμὸν ἐΐσης Od.8.98; κεκορήμεθ' ἀέθλων 23.350; κεκορημένος ἦτορ ἐδωδῆς Hes.*Op*.593; βορᾶς κορεσθείς E.*Hipp*.112; πολέμου ἐκόρεσθεν Ar.*Pax*1283: c. part., κλαίων .. κορέσθην Od.4.541; οὔ πω κεκόρησθε ἐελμένοι*;* Il.18.287: rarely c. dat. rei, κριθαῖσι κορεσθείς Thgn.1269; πλούτῳ κεκορημένος Id.751; ὕβρι Hdt.3.80: abs., dub. in Sapph.48.—Cf. κορίσκομαι. (Cf. Lith. *šérti* 'feed'.)

κορεστικῶς, Adv. *to satiety*, Sch.Arat.1049.

κορεστός, ή, όν, *sated*; *to be sated*, *Gloss*.

κόρευμα, ατος, τό, = κορεία (B), *maidenhood*, E.*Alc*.178 (pl.).

κορεύομαι, Pass., fut. κορευθήσομαι ib. 313: (κόρη):—*pass one's maidenhood*, E.l.c.

II. *to be deflowered*, Pherecyd.92(*b*) J.

κορέω (A), *sweep out*, δῶμα κορήσατε ποιπνύσασαι Od.20.149; τὴν αὐλὴν κόρει Eup.157; κ. τὸ παιδαγωγεῖον D.18.258.

II. = ἐξυβρίζω, Hsch.: hence κεκορημένος, sens. obsc., Anacr.5.

κορέω (B), v. κορέννυμι.

κορζία, v. καρδία.

κόρη, ἡ, orig. **κόρϝα** (v. infr. B), with **-η** even in Att. Prose and Trag. dialogue; Dor. and Aeol. **κόρα,** Ar.*Lys*.1308 (lyr.), Alc.14, also Trag. in lyr. as A.*Supp*.145, S.*OT*508, E.*Tr*.561, and in the pr. n.: **κούρα** Pi.*O*.13.65, and twice in Trag. (in lyr.), v. infr. I. 3: Ion. **κούρη,** as always in Hom. (κόρη first in *h.Cer*.439): voc. κοῦρα Call.*Dian*.72, Naumach.ap.Stob.4.23.7, Dor. also **κώρα** (also v.s.v.), Theoc.6.36, (voc. κῶρα id.27.52) also Boeot., Corinn.*Supp*.1.48, 2.60 (but κόρα *IG*7.710–12, Ar.*Ach*.883, cf. κορικός, κόριλλα):—fem. of κόρος, κοῦρος.

1. *girl*, ἠΰτε κούρη νηπίη ἥ θ' ἅμα μητρὶ θέουσ' ἀνελέσθαι ἀνώγει Il.16.7; μήτε παῖδα μήτε κόραν *Schwyzer*324.12 (Delph., iv B.C.); ἔτεκε κόραν *IG*4(1).121.22 (Epid.); with reference to virginity, *maiden*, κόρην .. οὐκέτ', ἀλλ' ἐζευγμένην S.*Tr*.536; παῖς κ. Ar.*Lys*.595, D.21.79 codd.; παρθενικὴ κ. E.*Epigr*.2; ἀδελφὴ κ. Th.6.56; ἀνεδέξαντο τὰς κόρας πέμψειν ἐν Ἴλιον *Schwyzer*366 *A* 2 (Tolophon, iii B.C.); of Nymphs, Pi.*P*.3.78; ἐνάλιοι κ. sea-*nymphs*, Ar.*Th*.325 (lyr.): Com., πρέσβειρα πεντήκοντα Κωπᾴδων κορᾶν, of eels, Id.*Ach*.883; τευθὶς καὶ Φαληρικὴ κ., i.e. ἀφύη, Eub.75.4; of maiden-goddesses, however old, as the Eumenides, A.*Eu*.68, S.*OC*127 (lyr.); the Phorcids, A.*Pr*.794; the Sphinx, S.*OT*508 (lyr.); the Fates, Pl.*R*.617d, of Athene, γλαυϙ̄όπιδι ϙ̄όρε̄ι *CEG*182, al. (Athens, vi B.C.); τὴ[νήμ]ετέραν Κόρην (perh. identified w. Aphrodite) *SEG*18.578.2 (Cyprus, A.D. 14).

2. of a bride, Od.18.279; young wife, Il.6.247, E.*Or*.1438 (lyr.), Hdn.3.10.8; or concubine, as Briseis, Il.1.98, 337, 2.689; καταχύσματα .. κατάχει τοῦ νυμφίου καὶ τῆς κ. the *bride*, Theopomp.Com.14; of a ἑταίρα, *AP*5.4 (Stat. Flacc.), 219 (Agath.).

3. with gen. of a pr. n. added, *daughter*, νύμφαι κοῦραι Διός Il.6.420, cf. Sapph.65, E.*Hel*.168 (lyr.), *Andr*.897, etc.; κ. Διός, of Athene, A.*Eu*.415; Λητῴα κόρη, of Artemis, Id.*Fr*.170, S.*El*.570; κ. Ἰναχεία, κ. Θεστιάς, A.*Pr*.589, E.*Hel*.133; Γῆς τε καὶ Σκότου κόραι, i.e. the Furies, S.*OC*40; in Thess. Prose, Αἰσχυλὶς Σατύροι (gen.) κόρα *IG*9(2).1035 (Gyrton): without gen., *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.7 (Locr., v B.C.): in voc., κούρα *my daughter*, A.*Th*.148, S.*OC*180 (both lyr.); κόραι Ar.*Pax*119.

4. metaph., of a *colony*, Κύμης κ. Hom.*Epigr*.1.2; of *newly launched* ships, Lyc.24.

5. the constellation *Virgo*, Doroth.78, Nonn.*D*.2.655 K.

II. *puppet, doll*, as a child's plaything, Hyp.*Fr*.199 (v. infr. V), D.Chr.31.153; *small votive image*, Pl.*Phdr*.230b.

III. *pupil* of the eye, because a little image appears therein (v. Pl.*Alc*.1.133a), κύκλοπα κούρην Emp.84.8, cf. S.*Fr*.710, E.*Hec*.972, al., Ar.*V*.7, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.20, Gal.*UP*10.4, Ruf.*Onom*.23; αἱ καλούμεναι κ. *IG*4(1).122.67 (Epid., iv B.C.); Κ. κόσμου, title of Hermetic tract, Stob.1.49.44 tit.

IV. *long sleeve* reaching over the hand, X.*HG*2.1.8.

V. *the Attic drachma*, because it bore a head of Athena, misinterpr. of Hyp. l.c. ap. Poll.9.74.

VI. = ὑπέρεικον, Hp.ap.Gal.19.113.

VII. Archit., *female figures as supports, Caryatids*, τοὺς λίθους .. τοὺς ἐπὶ τῶν κορῶν *IG*1.372.86 (Erechtheum), Myc. *ko-wa*.

B. Κόρη, Dor. **Κόρα** (Cret. **Κώρα**) *GDI*5047 Κούρα, *Schwyzer*262 (Cnidus, iii B.C.), Κόρρα, *SEG*35.826 (Thrace, iv/iii B.C.), Ion. **Κούρη,** Arc.(?) **Κόρϝα** *IG*5(2).554 (provenance unknown), ἡ:—*the Daughter* (of Demeter), *Persephone*, τῇ Μητρὶ καὶ τῇ Κόρῃ (v.l. Κούρῃ) Hdt.8.65; ναὶ τὰν Κόραν Ar.*V*.1438; Δημήτηρ καὶ Κ. Id.*Th*.298, X.*HG*6.3.6, *IG*2.1217, etc.; τῆς Κόρης ἁρπασθείσης Isoc.4.28: less freq. Κ. Δήμητορος E.*Alc*.358, cf. Ar.*Ra*.337; Κ. τὴν Διὸς καὶ Δήμητρος Isoc.10.20.

II. Δηοῦς κ., in Com., = *flour*, Antiph.52.9; so μεμαγμένη Δήμητρος κ. Eub.75.10.

κόρηθρον, τό, *besom, broom*, Luc.*Philops*.35, Artem.5.79.

κόρημα, ατος, τό, *sweepings, refuse*, Ar.*Fr*.474: in pl., Hermipp.47.10 (anap.).

II. *besom, broom*, Ar.*Pax*59, Eup.157, 228.4, Gal.12.93.

κορθέλι· σύστροφοι (also συστροφαί), σωροί, Hsch.:—aslo **κορθίλη**, ἡ, κορθίλας καὶ κόρθιν· τοὺς σωρούς. καὶ τὴν συστροφήν, Hsch.; cf. -ας ποιεῖν a farming operation *IG*2.2493.16 (iv B.C.), **κόρθιλος,** = βασιλίσκος III, Id.

Κορθιᾱτᾱς (also **Κροθιᾱ́τᾱς**), ὁ, title of Pan, *Schwyzer*67.3, 5 (Messenia, archaic).

κορθύνω or **κορθύω**, (κόρθυς) *lift up, raise*, Ζεὺς κόρθυνεν ἑὸν μένος *raised high* his wrath, Hes.*Th*.853; εὖτέ με θυμὸς κορθύσῃ *Hymn.Is*.150:—Pass., κῦμα κορθύεται *waxes high, rears its crest*, Il.9.7; ὕπερθε δὲ .. ἁλὸς κορθύεται ὕδωρ A.R.2.322.

κόρθῠς, υος, ἡ, *heap*, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. κορθύεται, Hsch.; in Theoc.10.46, κόρθυος ἁ τομά the swathe *of mown corn*.

κορθώ· βλάβη, Hsch.

κόρι abbreviated for κόριον, = κορίαννον, Bilabel Ὀψαρτ.p.10, al.

Κορία, ἡ, title of Artemis in Arcadia, Call.*Dian*.234 (-ίη).

2. of Athena, Paus.8.21.4, Cic.*ND*3.59.

κοριάλαι· τρίγλαι, Hsch.

κοριανδρόκοκκος, ὁ, *coriander-seed*, LXXSch.Ex.16.31.

κορίαννον, (**κορίανδρον** *Gloss*., **κορίαμβλον** Hsch.; also κολίανδρον (v.s.v.)) [ῐ], τό, *coriander, Coriandrum sativum*, the plant or seed, Alc.Com.17, Anaxandr.50, Thphr.*HP*7.1.2: freq. in pl., Anacr.123, Ar.*Eq*.676, 682, etc.

b. given as alternative name for κώνειον, Sch.Nic.*Al*.186a *Ge*.

II. *ring worn on the forefinger*, Poll.5.101, Hsch. Myc. *ko-ri-ja-do-no* (*κορί(h)αδνον), *ko-ri-a$_2$-da-na* (pl.).

κορίαξος, ὁ, a kind of *fish*, *Stud.Pal*.20.224, Alex.Trall.1.12, al.

Κοριάσια, τά, *festival of Kore*, *IG*7.47 (Megara).

κορίδιον, τό, Dim. of κόρη, *GDI*1699, al. (Delph.), *IG*9(1).384 (Naupactus); censured by Poll.2.17, but allowed by Phryn.56, *Schwyzer*462 (Tanagra, iii B.C.).

II. perh. for κόρι, = κορίαννον, Pap. in Philol.80.341.

κορίζομαι, (κόρη, κόριον A) *speak fondly to*, w. acc., Ar.*Nu*.68; cf. ὑποκορίζομαι, κουρίζω (A).

κορίζω (A), (κόρις) *to be infested with bugs*, *Gloss*.

κορίζω (B), (κόρος C) *sweep*: hence, *sift, clean*, *BGU*1120.40 (Pass., i B.C.).

κορῑκορώνη, ἡ, ἐκκόρει κορικορώνην, perh. in Horap.1.8 (ἐκκορὶ κορὶ κορώνη(ν) codd.), Sch.Pi.*P*.3.32 (ἐκκόρει κόρει κορώνας), cf. *Carm.Pop*.35(*b*) P., a marriage cry; cf. χελιχελώνη.

κορῐκός, ή, όν, = παρθενικός, χιτών *Schwyzer*462 *B* 29 (Tanagra, iii B.C.), cf. Poll.2.17. Adv. -κῶς *like a girl*, τρυφᾶν Ph.2.89; βαδίζειν Ael.*NA*2.38; αἰσχύνεσθαι Alciphr.3.2: Comp. -ώτερον Eust.1571.43.

II. *belonging to Kore*, πεπλοποιία Dam.*Pr*.339.

κόριλλα, ἡ, Boeot. Dim. of κόρα, *IG*7.713, al. (Tanagra), 2901 (Coronea).

κοριναῖος, Maced. word, = νόθος, Marsyas Phil.24 J.

Κορινθιάζομαι, *practise fornicaton*, because Cornith was famous for its courtesans, Ar.*Fr*.354:—Act. in Hsch.

Κορινθιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *whoremonger*, title of plays by Philetaerus, Ath.13.559a, and Poliochus, Id.7.313c.

Κορίνθιος, α, ον, *Corinthian*, Hdt., etc.; Κ. κόρη *courtesan*, Pl.*R*.404d; ἑταῖραι Κ. Ar.*Pl*.149; οἶνος Κ. Alex.290; Κ. κάδοι Diph.61.3. Adv. -ίως *in Corinthian fashion*, οἶκος Κ. ἐστεγασμένος J.*AJ*8.5.2:—fem. **Κορινθιάς,** άδος, ἡ, St.Byz.:—also **Κορινθιακός,** ή, όν, X.*HG*6.29; Κ. γλυφαί Ph.1.666: **Κορινθικός,** *AP*6.40 (Maced.), Myc. *ko-ri-si-jo* (*Κορίνσιος).

Κορινθιουργής, ές, (ἔργον) *of Corinthian workmanship* or *style*, κρατῆρες Callix.2; κιόκρανον Str.4.4.6, cf. *AJA*31.351.

Κορινθοειδής, ές, *of Corinthian style*, κέραμος Κ. προστεγαστήρ *SIG*245 i 35 (Delph., iv B.C.).

Κόρινθος, ὁ and ἡ, *Corinth*, the city and country, ἀφνειὸς Κ. Il.2.570, Pi.*Fr*.122.2; ὀφρυόεντα Κ. Orac.ap.Hdt.5.92.β´, cf. Plb.4.67.8, Str.8.6.20; but ἡ Κ. Hdt.3.50, Th.1.25, etc.; εὐδαίμων Κ. Hdt.3.52; famed for its luxury and extravagnce, whence prov. οὐ παντὸς ἀνδρὸς εἰς Κ. ἐσθ᾽ ὁ πλοῦς Ar.*Fr*.902a, cf. Myc. *ko-ri-to*, place name.

II. son of Zeus, reputed founder of *Corinth*, Paus.2.1.1: prov., Διὸς Κόρινθος, used of persons who are always repeating the same old story, Pi.*N*.7.105, cf. Ar.*Ra*.443, *Ec*.828, Pl.*Euthd*.292e.

III. Adv. **Κορινθόθι,** *at Corinth*, Il.13.664; **Κορινθόθεν,** *from* C., *SEG*24.310 (Olympia, v B.C.).

κοριοειδής, ές, (κόρη) *like the pupil of the eye, dark-gleaming*, κορακῖνοι Epich.44.

2. (κόριον B) *like coriander*, Dsc.2.176.

κόριον (A), τό, Dim. of κόρη, *little girl*, Eup.30 K.-A., Lys.*Fr*.1.5 (ironically), Theoc.11.60; Megar. **κώριον** Ar.*Ach*.731.

κόριον (B), τό, shortd. for κορίαννον, Nic.*Al*.157, *Th*.874, *PCair.Zen*.292.16, al. (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.190 (i B.C.), Dsc.3.63, Gal.12.36: pl., Hp.*Mul*.1.66.

II. κ. ἔνυδρον, = ἀδίαντον, Ps.-Dsc.4.134.

III. κ. ἄγριον, = καπνός I, ib. 4.109.

κόρις, ιος, Att. εως, ὁ, *bug, Cimex lectularius*, οἱ κόρεις Ar.*Nu*.634 (with a play on Κορίνθιοι, cf. 710), *Ra*.115, al.: also fem., Sor.2.29, Phryn.277 (acc. to Suid. with gen. κόριδος, wh. is not found in Classical Gr., cf. [Gal.] 14.538).

II. kind of *fish*, = ἔσχαρος, Dorio ap.Ath.7.330a, *SEG*32.450 B. 13 (Acraephia, iii/ii B.C.).

III. a kind of *St. John's wort, Hypericum empetrifolium*, Dsc.3.157, Aët.16.17.

κορίσκη, ἡ, Dim. of κόρη, Pl.Com.69.12, Timocl.22:—hence **κορίσκιον,** Poll.2.17.

κορίσκομαι, = κορέννυμαι, *become saturated*, c. gen., ὑγρασίης Hp.*Gland*.6; κ. φλέγματος οἱ πνεύμονες ib. 14: abs., *to be irked*, Id.*Art*.35.

κορίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of κόρος (B): as pr. n. Κορίσκος (pupil of Plato, D.L.3.46) is used to denote *any supposed person*, like J. S. Mill's 'Duke of Wellington', Arist.*APo*.85^{a}24, *Ph*.219^{b}21, al.

κόριψ· νεανίσκος Hsch.; cf. κόρος (B).

κορκόδειλος, κορκόδριλλος, κορκοδρίλλιον, v. κροκόδιλος.

κορκόδρυα· ὑδρόρυα, Id.

κόρκομα, ἡ, Lat. *curcuma*, *basket*, Anon.Alch.330.13.

κόρκορα, ὄρνις. Περγαῖοι Hsch. (κορκόρας cj.).

κόρκορος, v. κόρχορος.

κορκορῠγέω, *rumble*, of the bowels, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.386.

κορκορῠγή, ἡ, *rumbling noise*, *tumult*, in pl., A.*Th*.345 (lyr.), Ar.*Pax*991 (anap.): in sg., Id.*Lys*.491.

κορκορῠγισμός (v.l. -υγμός) ὁ = foreg., of the bowels, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.3.

κορκότιλος, v. κροκόδιλος.

κορκούτης· αἰδοῖον ἀνδρῶν, Hsch. (post κορμός).

Κόρκῡρα, Κορκῡραῖος, v. Κερκ-.

κορκυρεύεται· ἀπον‹ο›εῖται, Id.

κόρμα, ατος, τό, = κοῦρμι, Posidon.15 J.

II. v. κορβᾶ.

κορμάζω, *saw up into logs*, D.H.20.15 (Pass.).

κορμηδόν, Adv. *like logs*, Hld.9.18.

κορμηταί· κοσμηταί Hsch.; cf. κόρμος (B).

κορμίον, τό, Dim. of κορμός, *small log*, *IG*11(2).233.13 (Delos, iii B.C.), *Stud.Pal*.10.259.11 (v A.D.).

II. *trunk* or *body* of an undershirt, Anon.*in Rh*.106.3.

2. κορμίν, τό, *barrel* of a horse, interpol. in *Hippiatr*.115, cf. mod. Gk. κορμί *body*.

κορμίω, Cret., = κοσμέω, *GDI*5016, al.

κορμολογία, ἡ, perh. *gathering of logs* or *removal of stocks*, *SB*5126.25 (A.D. 261), *PCol*.179.18 (A.D. 300).

κορμός (A), ὁ, *the trunk* or *stock* of a tree, Od.23.196; κ. ἐλάϊνοι *PCair.Zen*.431.4 (iii B.C.), *PLond*.1972.2; in the measurement of a vineyard, ἀπὸ κορμοῦ εἰς κορμόν *PFlor*.50 i 2, al. (iii A.D.).

2. *sawn-off trunk, log*, κορμοὶ ξύλων Hdt.7.36, E.*Hec*.575, *HF*242, κ. ἐλάας Ar.*Lys*.255, *PCair.Zen*.154.2 (iii B.C.), poet. κ. ναυτικοί, i.e. oars, E.*Hel*.1601.

κόρμος (B), Cret., = κόσμος, *GDI*5024, al.

κορνικουλάριος, ὁ, = Lat. *cornicularius*, *CIG*4453 (Syria): written κορνουκλάριος *Sammelb*.6221 (ii A.D.), *SEG*31.1583 (iii A.D.); κορνικολάριος *POxy*.2004, κορνοκλάριος *IGRom*.3.59, *TAM*4(1).112, κολλικλάριος *BGU*435.8.

κόρνος· κεντρομυρσίνη (Sicel), Hsch.

κόρνοψ, οπος, ὁ, a kind of *locust*, like πάρνοψ, Str.13.1.64 (but κορνώπιδες = κώνωπες, Hsch.):—hence **Κορνοπίων,** ωνος, ὁ, *Locust-scarer*, title of Heracles at Oeta, Str. l.c.

κόροιβος, ὁ, *fool*, Suet.*Blasph*.p.59 T., Hsch.; οὐχ οὕτω κ. ὁ Ἀλέξανδρος Ps.-Gem. in Iriarte *Cat.Cod.Matrit*.p.391. (Fr. pr. n. Κόροιβος *IG*1.1147.44 ([Κ]όροιβος)*ʹ* B.X., Call.*fr*.587 Pf., Euph.71, etc.)

κοροῖτις· ἀλώπηξ, Hsch.

κόροιφος, v. κόρυφος III.

κοροκόσμιον, τό, *small votive image of a nymph*, Clem.Al.*Protr*.4.58 and Sch.ad loc. (false etym. in Sch.Theoc.2.110).

II. *pupil of the eye*, *PLond*.1821.27, (calque on Coptic expression).

κοροκότας or **-κόττας**, v. κροκόττας.

κορόνους, coined as etym. of Κρόνος, Dam.*Pr*.267; cf. κορός (B).

κοροπλᾰθικός, ή, όν, *belonging to the art of modelling*, τύπος Procl.*in Ti*.1.335 D.

κοροπλάθος [ᾰ], ὁ, *modeller of small figures, imagemaker*, Pl.*Tht*.147b, Isoc.15.2, Luc.*Lex*.22; name of a play by Antiphanes:—in Hellenistic Gr. **-πλάστης,** ου, ὁ, *EM*530.11, Moer.p.234 P.

κοροράτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Lat. *colorator*, perh. *dyer* or *polisher*, *Edict.Diocl*.7.54, cf. *Gloss*.

κόρος (A), ὁ, *satiety, surfeit*, αἶψά τε φυλόπιδος πέλεται κ. ἀνθρώποισιν Il.19.221; αἰψηρὸς δὲ κ. κρυεροῖο γόοιο Od.4.103; πάντων μὲν κ. ἐστί, καὶ ὕπνου καὶ φιλότητος Il.13.636; ἀπὸ κ. ἀμβλύνει αἰανὴς ἐλπίδας Pi.*P*.1.82; κόρον ἔχει μέλι Id.*N*.7.52; κ. ἔχειν δακρύων, κακῶν, E.*Alc*.185, *Ph*.1750 (lyr.); also κόρον ἡ τούτων συνουσία ἔχει Pl.*Phdr*.240c; ἐς κ. ἰέναι τινός Philox.2.38; ἄχρι κόρου D.19.187; ἐς κόρον Luc.*Merc.Cond*.26, Gal.15.500, *Vict.Att*.8; πρὸς ἡδονήν τε καὶ κ. *gormandizing*, Hp.*VM*14: in mystical sense, opp. χρησμοσύνη, Heraclit.65.

2. *the consequence of satiety, insolence*, Pi.*O*.2.95, *I*.3.2; πρὸς κόρον *insolently*, A.*Ag*.382 (lyr.): freq. as cause or consequence of ὕβρις, τίκτει τοι κόρος ὕβριν, ὅταν κακῷ ὄλβος ἕπηται ἀνθρώπῳ Thgn.153, cf. Sol.8; ὕβριν κόρου ματέρα Pi.*O*.13.10; κόρον, ὕβριος υἱόν Bacis ap.Hdt.8.77. (Cf. κορέννυμι.)

κόρος (B), ὁ, Ion. **κοῦρος,** as always in Hom., Pi., and lyr. passages of Trag. (exc. E.*Alc*.904), sts. in late Gr., *Rev.Ét.Gr*.42.247 (Varna); Dor. **κῶρος** Theoc.15.120:—*boy, lad* (even before birth, ὃν .. γαστέρι μήτηρ κοῦρον ἐόντα φέροι Il.6.59, cf. Call.*Del*.212), κοῦρος πρῶτον ὑπηνήτης Il.24.347; πρωθῆβαι Od.8.262; τότε κοῦρος ἔα, νῦν αὖτέ με γῆρας ὀπάζει Il.4.321; σὺν κόροις τε καὶ κόραις A.*Fr*.43: in mock Trag., Οἰδίπου .. παῖδε, διπτύχω κόρω Ar.*Fr*.558: rare in Prose, Pl.*Lg*.772a; *male infant*, ἔτεκε κόρον Conon33.3, cf. *IG*4(1).121.5 (Epid., iv B.C.); in Il. of warriors, 9.86, 12.196, al.; κοῦροι Βοιωτῶν, Ἀθηναίων, Ἀχαιῶν, 2.510, 551, 562; λεκτοὶ Ἀθηναίων κ. E.*Supp*.356; also, of *servants* waiting at sacrifices and feasts, Il.1.470, al.; at Sparta, κόροι, = ἱππεῖς, Archyt.ap.Stob.4.1.138, Myc. *ko-wo* (κόρϝος).

2. with gen. of pr. n., *son*, Od.19.523, etc.; Θησέως κ. S.*Ph*.562, cf. *Tr*.644 (lyr.); τῶν ὀλωλότων κόροι E.*Supp*.107; Κεκροπιδῶν κόροι, periphr like παῖδες, Eub.10.6.

3. *puppet, doll*, used in Magic, S.*Fr*.536.

II. *shoot, sprout*, of a tree, κόρους πλεκτοὺς .. μυρρίνης Lysipp.9, cf. Hp.ap.Gal.19.113, *EM*276.28, Hsch.; cf. κοῦρος (B).

III. for Comp. v. κουροτερος. (Acc. to Eust.582.20, al., from κείρω, of *one who has cut his hair short on emerging from boyhood*: but κόρ(ϝ)ος (masc. or κόρη) perh. cogn. with Lat. *Ceres, Cerus, cresco*.)

κόρος (C), ὁ, *besom*, perh. Bion2.17, Hsch., cf. κορέω (A).

κόρος (D), ὁ, Hebr. *kor*, a dry measure containing, acc. to J.*AJ*15.9.2, 10 Att. medimni (about 120 gallons), LXXNu.11.32, al., Ev.Luc.16.7, cf. Eupolem.ap.Alex.Polyh.18, *PSI*554.14 (259/8 B.C.).

κορός (A), Adj. *dark, black*, Sch.D.Il.1.170: etym. of κόραξ, *EM*529.30.

κορός (B), Adj. *pure*, Procl.*Theol.Plat*.5.3 (where θεοῦ κόρου καὶ νοῦ ὄντος), Id.ad Hes.*Op*.111, *EM*540.5, cf. Pl.*Cra*.396b (Κρόνος = κορὸς νοῦς).

κορόσπερμον, τό, unexpld. wd., *PRyl*.630*.8 (iv A.D.): perh. read κορ‹ι›όσπερμον, *coriander seed*.

κόρρη, Att. for κόρση.

κορριγία, ἡ, Lat. *corrigia, thong*, part of a harness, *Edict.Diocl*.10.19 (sp. χορηγία in version in *SEG*37.335).

κόρσακις, = τράγος, Cratin.338, ap.Hsch. (Κορσάτης Salmasius); obscurely expld. by Did. ἀπὸ τῆς κόρσης, Κόρσαι γὰρ τῆς Κιλικίας.

κορσᾶς, ὁ, pl. ᾶτες, *barber*, *BGU*9 iv 15 (iii A.D.).

κορσεῖα, τά, (κόρση) *temples*, Nic.*Al*.135; **κόρσεα,** ib. 414.

κόρσεον, τό, = κόρσιον (q.v.), in pl., *PTeb*.112.7 (ii B.C.), 189 (i B.C.):—written **κορσαῖον** D.S.1.10.

κορσεύς· κουρεύς, Hsch.

κόρση, ἡ, Att. **κόρρη,** Dor. **κόρρα** Theoc.14.34, Aeol. **κόρσα** Alc.34.5:—*temple, side of the forehead* (in this sense not in pl., for wh. κρόταφοι is used, but cf. Ruf.*Onom*.13, Poll.2.40), ξίφει ἤλασε κόρσην Il.5.584, cf. 13.576; τόν ῥ' Ὀδυσεὺς .. βάλε κόρσην ἡ δ' ἑτέροιο διὰ κροτάφοιο πέρησεν αἰχμή 4.502, cf. Call.*Dian*.78.

2. in Att., πατάξαι ἐπὶ κόρρης smack on the *jaw*, Pherecr.155b (*CAF* iii p.716), D.21.147; ὅταν κονδύλοις, ὅταν ἐπὶ κόρρης [τύπτῃ], i.e. with the fist, or with the open land, ib. 72; ἐπὶ κόρρης τύπτειν Pl.*Grg*.486c, 508d, 527a; ῥαπίζειν ἐπὶ κ. Hyp.*Fr*.97 (ἐρραπίσθη τὴν γνάθον ibid.); πὺξ ἐπὶ κόρρας ἤλασα Theoc. l.c.; later κατὰ κόρρης πατάσσειν Luc.*DMort*.20.3, *Gall*.30, cf. *EM*529.39.

3. in pl., *hair*, λευκὰς δὲ κ. τῇδ' ἐπαντέλλειν νόσῳ A.*Ch*.282, cf. Poll.2.32 (perh. the white *down* in psoriasis): in sg., ναὶ μὰ τήνδε τὴν τεφρ ὶν κόρσην Herod.7.71 (unless in signf. 1.4).

4. *head*, κ. ἀναύχενες Emp.57.1, cf. Nic.*Th*.905, Opp.*C*.3.25; Att. for *the whole head and neck*, Ael.Dion.*Fr*.235; Ion. for *head*, Eratosth.ap.Did. in Miller *Mél*.400, of the head of a plant, Nic.*Al*.253.

II. *part of a temple gate*, Vitr.4.6.3.

III. in pl., = κρόσσαι, Hsch.; also, = κλίμακες, Id. (Perh. cogn. with κάρα.)

κόρσήεις, εσσα, εν, = κορσοειδής, prob. in Orph.*L*.498.

ης, ου, ὁ, nickname of the first man *who shaved his beard* at Athens, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.198.

κόρσιον, τό, *tuber of the Nile water-lily, Nymphaea stellata*, Thphr.*HP*4.8.11, Str.17.2.4; cf. κόρσεον: **κορσίπιον,** Hsch.

κορσίς· πυγή, Id.

κορσῖτης, ου, ὁ, precious stone, prob. = κορσοειδὴς λίθος, *Lapid.Gr*.171.12, 189.23.

κορσοειδὴς λίθος, ὁ, a stone of *greyish colour* (κόρση I. 3), Plin.*HN*37.153.

κορσός, ὁ, = κορμός, Hsch. (Cf. κοῦρος (B).)

κορσόω, (cf. κουρά, κείρω) = κείρειν, Hsch.; cf. ἀεικορσώσασθαι, ἀκόρσωτον, ἀποκορσόομαι.

κορσωτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *barber*, Call.*Fr.anon*.128, Poll.2.32:—also

κορσωτεύς, έως, Charon9.

κορσωτήριον, τό, *barber's shop*, ibid.

κορσωτός, ή, όν, = κροσσωτός (which is v.l.), Lyc.291.

κορταία (sc. γῆ), ἡ, = χορτ-, *pasture-land*, *POxy*.2113.19 (iv A.D.).

κόρταλος, κόρταφος, v. κρόταλον, κρόταφος.

κορρτερά, v. κρατερός.

κορτέω, v. κροτέω.

κόρτη, ἡ, a Parthian garment, Hsch.

κορτήγι(ο)ν, τό, wd. of unkn. meaning, perh. in a medical context, *PVindob*.G.39847.927 (*CPR*5.110, iv A.D.).

κορτιανός, ὁ, fr. Lat., *member of a cohort*, *POxy*.1253.4 (iv A.D.).

κορτίνα, ἡ, also κορτίνη, *PMasp*.6 ii 48 (vi A.D.), Lat. *cortina*:

I. (archit.) *arch, vault*, *IGLS*13.1.9135–6 (Bostra, vi A.D.).

II. as late Lat., *curtain*, *PMasp*. l.c., *PNess*.180.7 (vi/vii A.D.).

κόρτον, τό, wd. occurring in inventory of utensils, perh. *sieve*, *SEG*24.361.15 (Thespiae, 386/380 B.C.); cf. κύρτη, κύρτος.

κόρτος· ὁ ἐν τοῖς κυσὶ κροτός (prob. κροτών), Id.

Κορῠβάντειος, α, ον, *Corybantian*, *AP*6.165 (Phal.).

II. τὸ Κορυβαντεῖον (not -άντειον Hdn.Gr.1.375) *temple of the Corybantes*, Str.10.3.21.

Κορῠβάντιασμός, ὁ, *Corybantic frenzy*, D.H.2.19 (pl.), Longin.39.2.

Κορῠβάντιάω, *celebrate the rites of the Corybantes, to be filled with Corybantic frenzy*, Pl.*Cri*.54d, *Smp*.215e, Ion.533e, 536c; Κ. περί τι *to be infatuated* about a thing, Longin.5: in Ar.*V*.8, comically, of a drowsy person *nodding and suddenly starting up*, cf. Plin.*HN*11.147.

Κορῠβάντίζω, *purify by Corybantic rites*, Ar.*V*.119:—Pass., *to be subjected to such rites*, Iamb.*Myst*.3.9, Cels.ap.Orig.*Cels*.3.16.

Κορῠβάντικός, ή, όν, *Corybantic*, σκιρτήματα Plu.2.759b, cf. Porph.*Abst*.2.21; οἱ τὰ Κ. τελούμενοι D.H.*Dem*.22.

Κορῠβάντίς, ίδος, ἡ, pecul. fem. of Κορύβας, Nonn.*D*.2.695.

Κορῠβάντισμός, ὁ, *purification by Corybantic rites*, Hsch.

Κορῠβάντώδης, ες, *Corybant-like, frantic*, Luc.*JTr*.30.

Κορύβᾱς [ῠ], αντος, ὁ, *Corybant, priest of Cybele in Phrygia*, Hsch.: pl., Str.10.3.7, D.S.5.49, Luc.*Salt*.8; also associated with Dionysus, in pl. Κορύβαντες, E.*Ba*.125 (lyr.), *Hipp*.143 (lyr.), Ar.*Lys*.558, Nonn.*D*.9.162, Str. l.c.: metaph., of *drunken persons*, Posidipp.26.22.—Cf. Κύρβαντες.

II. *enthusiasm*, ὁ τῆς ποιητικῆς κ. Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.45.

III. fabulous gem, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.18.8.

κορυγγεῖν· κερατίζειν, Hsch. (leg. κορύττ-.)

κορύγης, Dor., = κῆρυξ, Id.

κορύδιον, τό, Aetol. Dim. of κόρη, *JHS*13.346 (Naupactus).

Κορύδιος, ὁ, (sc. μήν), name of month at Mitylene, *IG*12(2).81.

κορῠδός, ἡ, (κόρυς) *lark*, esp. *crested lark*, *Alauda cristata*, Ar.*Av*.472, al. (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.143):—also **κόρῠδος,** ὁ, Pl.Com.266, Pl.*Euthd*.291b, Arist.*HA*559[a]2, 614[a]33: prov., κ. ἐν ἀμούσοις φθέγγεται, 'au royaume des aveugles les borgnes sont rois', Eust.1072.40.—Other forms are: **κορυδών,** ῶνος, ὁ, Arist.*HA*609[a]7; **κορῠδαλλά** or **κορῠδαλλᾰ,** ἡ, Epich.45; **κορυδαλλίς,** ίδος, ἡ, πάσαισιν κορυδαλλίσιν χρὴ λόφον ἐγγενέσθαι Simon.68, cf. Theoc.7.23; **κορυδαλλός,** ὁ, Id.10.50, Babr.72.20; **κορύδαλος,** Arist.*HA*617[b]20, 633[b]1, *ASAA*21/2 NS 275–8 (Sicily, iv/iii B.C.), cf. Myc. *ko-ru-da-ro-jo* (gen.), pers.n.

κορύδῡλις, εως, ἡ, v. κορδύλη III.

Κορύδων, ονος, ἁ, name of a feast, *SEG*32.1243.36 (Aeolian Cyme, 2 B.C./A.D. 2).

κόρυζα, ης, ἡ, *mucous discharge from the nostrils, rheum*, Ruf.*Onom*.33, Gal.5.253; κορύζης τὴν ῥῖνα μεστός Luc.*DMort*.6.2; also, *running at the nose*, Gal.7.107; in this sense in pl., Hp.*Prog*.14, Gal.10.513; *inflammatory nasal catarrh*, Hp.*VM*18, Gal.10.513, 18(2).180.

II. metaph., *drivelling, stupidity*, Luc.*DMort*.20.4, *Hist.Conscr*.31, *Alex*.20; κορύζης καὶ λέμφου ἔμπλεως Lib.*Decl*.33.29.

κόρυζᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, *driveller, sniveller*, Men.1003.

κόρυζάω, *have a catarrh, run at the nose*, Pl.*R*.343a (with a play on signf. II), Arist.*Pr*.861[a]18; ἀλεκτρυόνα γέροντα ἤδη καὶ -ῶντα Luc.*JTr*.15.

II. metaph., *drivel*, ἐκορύζων αἱ πόλεις Plb.38.12.5, cf. Phld.*D*.1.11.

κόρυζιᾷ, *pipitat*, *Gloss*.

κόρυζώδης, ες, *suffering from catarrh*, ἀπὸ κεφαλῆς Hp.*Epid*.6.3.3, cf. 2.3.11.

κορῠθάϊξ [ᾱ], ῑκος, (ἀΐσσω) *helmet-shaking*, i.e. *with waving plume*, κορυθάϊκι πτολεμιστῇ Il.22.132.

κορῠθαιόλος (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.228, Eust.352.28), ον, (αἰόλλω) *moving the helmet quickly*, i.e. *with glancing helm*, epith. of Hector, Il.2.816, etc.; once of Ares, 20.38; κ. νείκη Ar.*Ra*.818.

Κορυθαλία, or **-θαλλία,** ἡ, title of Artemis at Sparta, Polem.Hist.86; also in Italy, Hsch. s.v. κυριττοί.

II. = εἰρεσιώνη, Id.:—also **κορυθάλεια, κορυθάλη, κορυθαλίς,** *EM*303.32, 531.53, 276.28.

Κορυθαλλίστριαι, αἱ, girls who dance in honour of Κορυθαλλία, Hsch., (-θαλίστ- *La*.).

κορῠθήκη, ἡ, *helmet-case*, *Inscr.Délos*1417 *A* i 121 (ii B.C.).

κορύθιον [ῠ], τό, Dim. of κόρυς, *Gloss*.

κόρῠθος, ὁ, (κόρυς) *crested* τροχίλος, Hsch.; but also, = περικεφαλαία, Id.

II. Κόρυθος, title of Apollo, *Bull.Soc.Roy. Lettres de Lund* 1928–9 iv 40; **Κόριθος,** ib. 39, Paus.4.34.7, also Κόρυνθος (q.v. II).

κορύθων· ἀλεκτρυών Hsch.; cf. κορυνθεύς, II.

κορυλλίων, a bird (perh. = κολλυρίων), Hsch.

κορυμβάς, άδος, ἡ, (κόρυς) *string running round a net*, Hsch.

κορυμβη, ἡ, = κόρυμβος II, Asius*Fr.Ep*.13.5. K.

κορυμβήθρα, ἡ, = sq., Ps.-Dsc.2.179.

κορυμβηλος, ὁ, sq., Nic.*Fr*.74.18.

κορυμβίας, ου, ὁ, *white-berried ivy, Hedera Helix*, Thphr.*HP*3.48.6.

II. kind of giant fennel, Plin.*HN*19.175.

κορυμβιον, τό, Dim. of κόρυμβος III, Dsc.3.94.

II. = λυχνὶς στεφανωματική, Ps.-Dsc.3.100.

III. curled wig, Petron.110.1, 5; cf. κόρυμβος II.

κορυμβίς, ίδος, ἡ, = κόρυμβος II, Antim.175 Wy.

κορυμβίτης [ῑ], κισσός, = κορυμβίας, Archig.ap.Aët.5.84.

II. kind of spurge, Plin.*HN*26.70.

κορυμβοειδής, ές, *clustered*, Dsc.3.24.

κορυμβοομαι, Pass., *to be formed into a* κόρυμβος, κόμη χρυσῷ στρόφῳ κεκορυμβωμένη Nic.Dam.62 J.

κόρυμβος, ὁ, pl. both κόρυμβοι and heterocl. κόρυμβα (v. infr.), (κόρυσ, κορυφή) *uppermost point*, once in Hom., νηῶν .. ἄκρα κόρυμβα *high-pointed sterns* of ships, Il.9.241 (= ἄφλαστα, ἀκροστόλια, Hsch., but the meaning was disputed, Ar.*Fr*.222); νεὼς κόρυμβα A.*Pers*.411, cf. E.*IA*258 (lyr.); ἀφλάστοιον κόρυμβα A.R.2.601; ἄφλαστα καὶ κ. Lyc.295, of a hunting-net, ἐπ' ἀκροτάτοισι κορύμβοις *at the extreme ends*, Opp.*C*.4.125.

2. the *top* of a hill, φεύγοντες ἐπὶ τοῦ ὄρεος τὸν κ. Hdt.7.218, cf. D.H.9.23; ἐπ' ἄκρον κ. ὄχθου A.*Pers*.659 (lyr.).

II. = κρωβύλος, κ. τῶν τριχῶν Heraclid.Pont.ap.Ath.12.512c; ἀσκτηὸς ἐϋσπείροισι κορύμβοις *AP*6.219 (Antip.), cf. *Com.Adesp*.1331.

III. *cluster of the ivy fruit*, κόρυμβα ἀμφὶ κρητὶ κίσσιν' ἔστεπτο prob. in Herod.8.33, cf. Corn.*ND*30, *AP*12.8 (Strat.), Plu.2.648f, Him.*Or*.13.7: generally, *cluster of fruit* or *flowers*, Mosch.3.4, Nonn.*D*.12.224.

κορυμβοφόρος, ον, *cluster-bearing*, κισσός Longus2.26.

2. *ivy-crowned*, Διόνυσος, γυναῖκες, Nonn.*D*.14.311, 24.102.

κορυμβώδης, ες, v.l. for κορυμβοειδής, Dsc.3.24.

κόρυμνα, *necklace*, Hsch.

κορυνάω, (κορύνη II) *put forth knobby buds*, Thphr.*HP*4.12.2.

κορυνη, ἡ, *club*, freq. shod with iron for fighting, *mace*, σιδηρείῃ κορύνῃ ῥήγνυσκε φάλαγγας Il.7.141, cf. 143; ξύλωνκορύνας ἔχοντες Hdt.1.59; κορύναις τύπτειν Arist.*Pol*.1311[b]28.

2. *shepherd's staff*, Theoc.7.19.

II. in plants, *knobby bud* or *shoot*, Thphr.*HP*3.5.1, al.

III. = πόσθη, Nic.*Al*.409, *AP*5.128 (Autom.). [ῠ in Hom. and Theoc.7.19, 9.23; ῡ in E.*Supp*.715, Theoc.25.63, Nic. l.c.]

κορυνησις, εως, ἡ, *putting forth of knobby buds*, Thphr.*HP*3.5.1, Phan.Hist.25, Arr.*Fr*.24 J.

κορυνήτης, ου, ὁ, *club-bearer, mace-bearer*, Il.7.9, 138, Paus.8.11.4, Parth. in *Suppl.Hell*.634.

κορυνηφόρος, ον, *club-bearing*, νύμφαι Epic. in *Arch.Pap*.7.7: as Subst., κ., οἱ, *club-bearers*, the body-guard of Peisistratos, Hdt.1.59, Plu.*Sol*.30, D.L.1.66.

II. *peasants* at Sicyon, Poll.3.83.

κορυνθεύς, έως, ὁ, *basket*, Hsch.

II. *cock*, Id.

κορυνθος, ὁ, kind of *cake*, Id.

II. epith. of Apollo, near Asine, Ἀρχ.Δελτ.2.17.

κορῡνιόεις, εσσα, εν, *knobby*, πέτηλα v.l. for κορωνιόωντα, Hes.*Sc*.289.

κορυνομάχος, gloss on κορυνήτης, Hsch.

κορυνώδης, ες, *knobby*, Thphr.*HP*6.4.2.

κόρυξ· νεανίσκος, Hsch.

κορύπτης, ὁ, = κορυπτίλος, *EM*532.9, Hsch. s.v. κυρίττολος.

κορυπτιάω, = γαυριάω, in impf., Hsch.

κορυπτίλος [ῐ], ὁ, *one that butts with the head*, Theoc.5.147: **κυρίττολος**· κυρύπτης, πλήκτης, Hsch.; **κορυπτόλης**· κερατιστής, Id.

κορύπτω, fut. -ψω Orac.ap.Luc.*JTr*.31:—*butt with the head*, Theoc.3.5, perh. to be read in Lucil.1241 Marx; etym. of Κορύβαντες, Str.10.3.21; *butt at*, τινα Tz.ad Lyc.558:—Med., v. κορύσσω ad fin.

κόρυρ· θριγκός, Hsch. (Dialect form of sq.)

κόρῠς, ῠθος, ἡ, acc. κόρῠθα Il.11.351, al., E.*Ba*.1186 (lyr.), κόρυν Il.13.131, Luc.*DDeor*.20.10, Philostr.*Her*.12.1; poet. dat. pl. κορύθεσσι S.*Ant*.116 (lyr.):—*helmet*, freq. in Hom. (esp. in Il.); αὐγὴ χαλκείη κορύθων ἄπο λαμπομενάων 13.341; κ. χαλκήρης, χαλκοπάρῃος, 15.535, Od.24.523; τετράφαλος Il.22.315; ἱπποδάσεια 3.369, Myc. *ko-ru, ko-ru-to* (gen.), *ko-ru-pi* (instr. pl.).

II. *scalp* of a lion, E. l.c.

κορύσσω, Ep. impf. κόρυσσε Il.21.306; poet. inf. -έμεν Pi.*P*.8.75:—Med., aor. ἐκορυσσάμην, part. κορυσσάμενος Il.19.307:—Pass., pf. κεκόρυθμαι, part. κεκορυθμένος, freq. in Hom. (v. infr.): (κόρυς):—poet., chiefly Ep., Verb, prop. *furnish with a helmet*: hence,

1. generally, *fit out, equip, marshal*, πόλεμόν τε κορύσσων Il.2.273; κλόνον ἀνδρῶν Hes.*Sc*.148; μάχην ib. 198; μάχας ἔργον Pi.*I*.8(7).58, ἐμφύλιον αἷμα Hes.*fr*.190.2 M.-W., Semon.7.105, Ibyc.30(*b*) P., φιλαιμάτους ἀλκάς E.*Rh*.933:—in Hom. mostly Pass. and Med., *equip, arm oneself*, τὼ δὲ κορυσσέσθην Il.4.274; ὅπιθεν δὲ κορυσσάμενος βῆ Ἀχιλλεύς 19.397; Αἴας δὲ κορύσσετο νώροπι χαλκῷ 7.206; κεκορυθμένος αἴθοπι χαλκῷ 5.562, etc.; of things, δοῦρε δύω κεκορυθμένα χαλκῷ *headed with* brass, 3.18, 11.43: abs., ἔγχος, βριθὺ μέγα στιβαρὸν κεκορυθμένον 16.802: c. acc., ὅπλων κεκορυθμένος ἔνδυτ' E.*IA*1073 (lyr.): metaph., ἔριδι κ. Id.*Andr*.279 (lyr.).

2. *furnish, provide*, βίον κορυσσέμεν ὀρθοβούλοισι μαχαναῖς Pi.*P*. l.c.

II. *make crested*, κόρυσσε δὲ κῦμα ῥόοιο *reared* his *crested* wave, Il.21.306:—Pass., *rear its head*, of a wave, πόντῳ μέν τε πρῶτα κορνύσσεται Il.4.424, cf. A.R.2.71; of Eris, ἥ τ' ὀλίγη μὲν πρῶτα κορνύσσεται Il.4.442; χεὶμαρρε, τί δὴ τόσον ὧδε κορύσσῃ; *AP*9.277 (Antiphil.); of clouds, Theoc.25.94, etc.; also of birds, Thphr.*Sign*.16: metaph., Δῆμος .. πρὸς πνεῦμα βραχὺ κ. *Com.Adesp*.1324; cf. κορθύνω. (καρύττεται 'butts' Agath.1.4 is prob. f.l. for κορύπτεται: aor. Med. κορύξασθαι, δίκην ἀλεκτρυόνος Ath.3.127a, dub.l. in Hp.*Ep*.17.)

κορυστής, οῦ, ὁ, *helmed man, armed warrior*, ἕλεν ἄνδρα κορυστήν Il.4.457, 8.256; δύω Αἴαντε κορυστά 13.201, 18.163, Alcm.1.5 P. (-τᾶς).

κορυστός, ή, όν, (κορύσσω II) *raised up, heaped up*, esp. of full measure, opp. ψηκτός, *IG*2.1013.22, al.; cf. **κορυτόν**· ἐπίμεστον, Hsch.

κορύτει· τῇ κεφαλῇ, Hsch.

κορῠφᾱγενής, ές, *head-born*, prop. epith. of Athena: in Pythag. philosophy, of an equilat. triangle, like Τριτογένεια II, Plu.2.381f.

κορῠφαία, ἡ, *head-stall of a bridle*, X.*Eq*.3.2, 5.1, 6.7, Poll.1.147.

II. *tuft on the crown of the head*, Luc.*Lex*.5, Eust.1528.18.

κορῠφαινα, ἡ, a fish, = ἵππουρος, Dorio ap.Ath.7.304c, Hsch.

κορῠφαῖον, τό, *upper rim of a hunting-net*, prop. neut. of sq., X.*Cyn*.10.2, Poll.5.31.

II. in pl., *head-parts* of animals sacrificed, prob. in *SIG*1002.12 (Milet., v/iv B.C.).

III. Archit., *central block* of tympanum, *IG*1.373.100, 115; *main rafter* of a roof, ib. 2^2.1668.49, 52.

κορῠφαῖος, ὁ, *head man, chief, leader*, αὐτὸς ἕκαστος βουλόμενος κ. εἶναι Hdt.3.82; τῶν ἀνδρῶν τοὺς κ. ib.159, cf. 6.23, 98, Pl.*Tht*.173c; οἱ κ. *party-leaders*, Plb.28.4.6, cf. Phld.*Sto*.*Herc*.339.11; in the Drama, *leader of the chorus*, ἡγεαὼν τῆς φυλῆς κ. D.21.60 codd., cf. Arist.*Pol*.1277[a]11, Posidon.15 J., etc.; κ. ἑστηκώς standing *at the head of the row*, Ar.*Pl*.953.

2. = κορύφαινα, Cyran.110.

II. as Adj., *at the top*, ὁ κ. πῖλος *the apex* of the Roman *flamen*, Plu.*Marc*.5; τὰ κ. τῆς νίκης the *crowning fruits* of .., Hdn.8.3.5; κ. τέλος τῶν τραγμάτων Id.7.5.2; τοῦ λαμπροῦ -αῖον (sc. αἴτιον) Phld.*Po*.2.41.

2. epith. of Zeus, *CIG*4458.4 (Seleucia in Pieria); of the Roman *Jupiter Capitolinus*, Paus.2.4.5: Sup., *Suppl.Hell*.1176, Favorin.*fr*.134 B.κορυφαιότατος in later Gr., κ. ἀρχαί *CIG*3885 (Eumeneia), cf. Plu.2.1115b, Luc.*Sol*.5, *Hist.Conscr*.34.

κορῠφαιότης, ητος, ἡ, *headship, supremacy*, *Corp.Herm*.18.16.

κορῠφάς, άδος, ἡ, *edge of the navel*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.113.

κορῠφή, ἡ, (κόρυς) *head, top*: hence,

1. *crown, top of the head*, of a horse, Il.8.83, X.*Eq*.1.11; of a man or god, *h.Ap*.309, Pi.*O*.7.36, Hdt.4.187, *Sammelb*.6003.8 (iv A.D.): between βρέγμα and ἰνίον, Arist.*HA*491[a]34; τὸ ὀστέον τῆς κ. Hp.*VC*2, in fig. phr., ἀπὸ κορυφῆς ὡς ὀνύχων ἔπεσεν τὸ Βένετον *SEG*31.1492 (Egypt, A.D. 608/10).

2. *top, peak* of a mountain (so mostly Hom.), οὔρεος ἐν κορυφῇς Il.2.456; ὄρεος κορυφῇσι 3.10, cf. Alcm.60.1; κορυφαὶ γαίας B.5.24; κ. Οὐλύμποιο Il.1.499, cf. Ar.*Nu*.270; Αἴτνας μελάμφυλλοι κορυφαί Pi.*P*.1.27; τηλαυγέ' ἀγ κορυφάν Id.*Pae*.7.12; κ. πόληος Alc.*Supp*.17.6; ἀστρογείτονας κ. A.*Pr*.722, cf. Hdt.4.49, 181, 9.99.

3. generally, *summit, top*, κατὰ κορυφὴν ἐσβαλεῖν ἐς τὴν κάτω Μακεδονίαν *straight over the summit, ridge*, Th.2.99, cf. *IG*4(1).71.11 (Epid., iv B.C.), *OGI*383.125 (Nemrud Dagh, i B.C.); κατὰ κ. [τῆς στήλης] ἔσφαττον (sc. ταύρους) Pl.*Criti*.119e; ἵσταται κατὰ κ. ὁ ἥλιος *in the zenith*, Plu.2.938a; τὸ κατὰ κ., with or without σημεῖον, *the zenith*, Gem.5.64, etc., cf. Plu.*Mar*.11, Procl.*Hyp*.4.59; ταῖς τῶν κατὰ κ. λίθων ἐμβολαῖς by the stones falling *vertically*, Plb.8.7.3.

4. *apex, vertex* of a triangle, Id.2.14.8; of the Delta, Pl.*Ti*.21e; *point* of an angle, τὸ ἐπὶ τὴν κ. μέρος Plb.1.26.16, etc.; *apex* of a cone, Arist.*Mete*.362[b]3; κατὰ κορυφήν *vertically* opposite, of angles, Euc.1.15; of halves of double cone, Apollon.Perg.1 *Def.*

5. *extremity, tip*, κορυφαὶ [κλημάτων], τῶν συγκοπτων, Thphr.*CP*3.14.8, Ath.Mech.22.8; in Anatomy, *the os coccygis*, Poll.2.183: in pl., *finger-tips*, Ruf.*Onom*.85, cf. Poll.2.146: Medic., of an abscess, ἐς κορυφὴν ἀνισταμένης ἀποστάσιος coming to a *head*, Aret.*SA*1.7.

II. metaph., λόγων κορυφαί *the sum* of all his words, Pi.*O*.7.69, cf. *Pae*.8.23; ἔρχομαι ἐπὶ τὴν κ. ὧν εἴρηκα Pl.*Cra*.415a; but λόγων κ. ὀρθάν true *sense* of legends, Pi.*P*.3.80; κορυφὰς ἑτέρας ἑτέρῃσι προσάπτων μύθων springing *from peak to peak*, i.e. treating a subject disconnectedly, Emp.24; κ. ὁ λόγος ἐπιθεὶς ἑαυτῷ having reached its *conclusion*, put *the finishing touch* to itself, Plu.2.975a; κ. τοῦ κακοῦ *height, full development* of .., Aret.*SD*1.6; τοῦ πάθεος κ. ἴσχοντος ib. 1.16.

2. *height, excellence of* .., i.e. *the choicest, best*, κορυφαὶ πολίων Pi.*N*.1.15; κ. ἀρετᾶν ib. 34, cf. *O*.1.13; κ. ἀέθλων, of the Olympic games, Id.*O*.2.13, cf. *N*.9.9; φιάλαν .. πάγχροσον κ. κτεάνων Id.*O*.7.4; ὁ καιρὸς παντὸς ἔχει κορυφάν is the *best* of all, Id.*P*.9.79.

3. κορυφᾷ Διὸς εἰ κρανθῇ πρᾶγμα his *head*, i.e. his nod, A.*Supp*.92.

4. ἡ τῆς οἰκουμένης κ., of Rome, Lib.*Or*.59.19, *the Chief*, i.e. the emperor, *CPR*5.17.4 (v. A.D.).

κορῠφήνδε, Adv. *to the top*, Orph.*L*.112.

κορῠ́φιον, τό, = κολούλιον, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.79 (pl.).

κορῠφίς, ίδος, ἡ, = κορυφή, *Gloss*.

κορῠφιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = κορυφαῖον I, Poll.5.31.

2. = κορυφαία I, Hsch. s.v. κεκρυφάλους (-αστῆρας cod.), pl., gloss on ἀμπυκτῆρες, equated with προμετωπίδια, Sch.A.*Th*.461.

κορῠφιστής, οῦ, ὁ, κ.· κόσμου γυναικείου τὸ περὶ τὴν κεφαλὴν χρυσίον. καὶ κεκρυφάλου τὸ μέσον ῥάμμα Hsch., prob. also κορυφισ[τής] *SEG*21.556 (Athens, iv B.C.).

κορῠ́φος, ὁ, = κορυφή I. 3, *IG*4(1).71.17, al. (Epid.).

II. pet name for a child (?), *PTeb*.414.7 (ii A.D.).

III. Alexandrian word for ὁ ὡς κόρη οἰφώμενος, Sch. Theoc.4.62 (v.l. κόροιφος), *POxy*.3298.2 (iii A.D.).

IV. a hair-style, Hsch.

κορῠφόω, *bring to a head*, ἰόνθους Archig.ap.Orib.*Syn*.;8.58; τὴν περὶ τὰ πρέμνα γῆν *Gp*.5.26.9:—Pass., [κῦμα] κυρτὸν ἐὸν κορυφοῦται *rises with* arching *crest* (cf. κορύσσω II), Il.4.426; κορυφουμένων [ἑλκέων] ὄκως ἐν θαλάσσῃ κύματα Aret.*SD*2.9: metaph., τὸ ἔσχατον κορυφοῦται βασιλεῦσι kings *are on the highest pinnacle*, Pi.*O*.1.113; κορυφουμένου τοῦ πολέμου *coming to a crisis*, J.*BJ*6.2.9; πόθου κορυφούμενον σάλον Aristaenet.1.10.

II. *roof over*, ὀπαῖον Plu.*Per*.13.

III. Pass., *to be concluded*, κεκορυφωμένου τοῦ κεφαλαίου Phld.*Rh*.1.122 S.; κορυφούμενος εἷς ἓν ἀριθμός *being summed up*, *AP*7.429 (Alc. Mityl.):—Med., *sum up*, τὴν οὐσίαν τοῦ θεοῦ Jul.*Or*.4.143b.

κορῠφώδης, ες, *peaked, pointed*, Hp.*Epid*.6.1.10.

κορῠ́φωμα, ατος, τό, *top, summit*, Ath.Mech.36.7.

κορῠφών, ῶνος, ὁ, = foreg., *Gloss*.

κορῠ́φωσις, εως, ἡ, *apex* of a pyramid, Nicom.*Ar*.2.14.

κορφῶς· ἐλαφρῶς, Hsch.

κόρχορος, ὁ, = ἀναγαλλὶς ἡ κυανῆ, *blue pimpernel, Anagallis caerulea*, Ps.-Dsc.2.178; παροιμιαζόμενος διὰ πικρότητα Thphr.*HP*7.7.2; **κόρκορος** in Ar.*V*.239, Nic.*Th*.626: prov., κ. ἐν λαχάνοισι, 'a tailor among kings', Sch.Ar. l.c., etc.

II. *jute, Corchorus olitorius*, Plin.*HN*21.89, 183.

III. *fat*, Hsch.

κορχυρέα, ἡ, *subterranean channel, culvert*, *IG*9(1).692.8 (Corc., ii B.C.).

κορωλλικός, ή, όν, *made of coral*, εἰκόνες *BCH*12.85 (temple of Zeus Panamaros).

κορωνεκάβη [ᾰ], ἡ, *a Hecuba, as old as crow*, *AP*11.67 (Myrin.).

κορώνεως (sc. συκῆ), ἡ, *a fig of raven-grey colour*, Ar.*Pax*628.

κορώνη, ἡ, a sea-bird, possibly *shearwater, Puffinus Kuhlii* or *P. auglorum*, τανύγλωσσοί τε κορῶναι εἰνάλιαι Od.5.66, cf. 12.418, Arist.*HA*593[b]13, Thphr.*Sign*.16, Arat.950, Ael.*NA*15.23; λάροι καὶ αἴθυιαι καὶ κ. Arr.*Peripl.M.Eux*.32 (but confounded with λ. and αἴ. by Sch.Od.1.441, cf. Hsch.).

2. *crow Corvus corone* (including the *hooded crow, Corvus cornix*, and prob. also the *rook, C. frugilegus*), μή τοι ἐφεζομένη κρώξῃ λακέρυζα κ. Hes.*Op*.747; συκῆ πετραίῃ πολλὰς βόσκουσα κ. Archil.19: distd. from κολοιός, Ar.*Av*.5 (cf. 7); ἐννέα τοι ζώει γενεὰς λακέρυζα κ. ἀνδρῶν γηράντων Hes.*Fr*.171; πέντ' ἀνδρῶν γενεὰς ζώει λακέρυζα κ. Ar.*Av*.609; πολιαὶ κ. ib. 967; κορώνην δευτέραν ἀναπλήσας having lived out twice a full *crow's-age*, Babr.46.9; ὑπὲρ τὰς κορώνας βεβιωκώς Poll.2.16: prov., κορώνη σκορπίον [ἥρπασε] 'caught a Tartar', *AP*12.92 (Mel.), cf. Zen.4.57, Hsch., Suid.; invoked at weddings, Ael.*NA*3.9.

3. κ. Δαυλία, = ἀηδών, Ar.*Fr*.716.

II. *anything hooked* or *curved*, like a crow's bill,

1. *door-handle*, θύρην δ' ἐπέρυσσε κορώνῃ ἀργυρέῃ Od.1.441; ἱμάντα .. ἀπέλυσε κοράνης 21.46; ξρυσέη κ. 7.90, cf. Poll.7.107, al.

2. *tip of a bow*, on which the bow-string was hooked, πᾶν δ' εὖ λειήνας χρυσέην ἐπέθηκε κ. Il.4.111, cf. Od.21.138: generally, *end, tip*, Artem.5.65: metaph., v. infr. 7.

3. *curved stern of a ship*, Arat.345.

4. *tip of the plough-pole* (ἱστοβοεύς), upon which the yoke is hooked or tied, A.R.3.1318, Poll.1.252.

5. *coronoid process* of the ulna, Hp.*Art*.18, Gal.*UP*2.14, Id.18(2).617; of the jaw, Id.*UP*11.20, 18(1).426.

6. kind of *crown*, Hsch., κορώνας ἀναδούμενοι Sophr.163, cf. κορωνίς II 1, χορωνός.

7. κ. παννοχική *crown*, i.e. *culmination*, of a festival, Posidipp.ap.Ath.10.414d; cf. μέχρι τῆς κ. Call.*Fr*.2.5 P.: generally, χρσῷ βίῳ (with play on βιῷ) χρυσῆν κορώνην ἐπιθεῖναι Luc.*Peregr*.33, v. supr. II. 2.

8. τὸ ἄκρον τοῦ αἰδοίου, Suid., cf. perh. [Archil.] 331 W.

III. a kind of fish, Hsch.

κορώνιάω, of a horse, *arch the neck*, *AP*9.777 (Phil.); of a man, *to be ambitious*, Plb.27.15.6; κ. καὶ γαυριῶντα D.Chr.78.33.

II. κορωνιόωντα πέτηλα *curving* sheaves (of corn, fr. the ripeness of the ears), Hes.*Sc*.289, also v.s.v. κορυνιόεις (v.l.).

κορώνῑδεύς, έως, ὁ, *young crow*, Cratin.179.

κορώνίζω, *bring to completion* (cf. κορωνίς II. 2b), ἕξ δεκάδας κεκοράνικε *IPE*2.298.9 (Panticapaeum).

κορώνίης, Att. **-ίας,** ου, ὁ, (κορωνιάω) *arching the neck*, ἵππος ὣς κ. Semon.18 (κορωνίτης codd. *EM*).

κορώνιος, ον, μηνοειδῆ ἔχων κέρατα βοῦς Hsch.

II. Κορώνιος, ὁ (sc. μήν), name of month at Cnossus, *GDI*5015.28.

κορώνίς, ίδος, ἡ, acc. -νίν Hes.*Fr*.123.3 (as pr. n.):—*crook-beaked*: hence, generally, *curved*, in Hom. always of ships, παρὰ νηυσὶ κορωνίσι Il.18.338, al.; twice in Od., ἐν νήεσσι κ. 19.182, cf. 193.

2. of kine, *with crumpled horns*, Theoc.25.151.

II. as Subst., *anything curved* or *bent*:

1. *wreath, garland*, Stesich.29, Hsch.

2. *curved line* or *stroke, flourish with the pen* at the end of a book or chapter, scene of a play, etc., *AP*11.41 (Phld.), Heph.Sign.p.73 C., Isid.*Etym*.1.21.26, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.510, al.; ἐγὼ κ. εἰμι γραμμάτωμ φύλαξ *PLit.Lond*.11; ἐπιτιθέναι τὴν κ. τῷ συγγράμματι Plu.2.66e; ἀπὸ τῆς ἀρχῆς μέχρι τῆς κ. ib. 334c, D.H.*Comp*.4 (p.21).

b. metaph., *end, completion*, ἐπιθεῖναι κορωνίδα τινί Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.26, cf. Gal.1.643; ἡ κ. τοῦ βίου Plu.2.789a; ἡ κ. τῶν ἀγαθῶν Hld.10.39, etc.

3. *mark of crasis* (ʼ), as in τοὔνομα, θοἰμάτιον, τοὐμόν, etc., *An.Ox*.1.372, Sch.D.T.p.147 H., *EM*763.10 (found in parchments of *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.31.20 (ii A.D.), Sapph.*Supp*.2.4 (vii A.D.), etc.).

κορώνισμα, ατος, τό, *crow-song*, a begging-song sung by strollers, Hagnocles ap.Ath.8.360b.

κορώνισταί, οἱ, *singers of the crow-song*, title of work by Hagnocles, v. foreg.

II. sobriquet of gangs of young men in Cumae, οὓς κ., ὡς ἔοικεν, ἀπὸ τῆς κόμης ὠνόμαζον Plu.2.261e.

κορωνοβόλον, τό, app. *sling for shooting crows*, *AP*7.546.

κορωνόν, τό, = κορώνη II. 5; τοῦ πήχεως Gal.*UP*2.15, al.; τὰ τῆς κεφαλῆς κ. *condyles*, Id.2.460.

2. κόρωνα, τά, *elbows*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.18.7, Orib.*Fr*.97; κορωνά Luc.*Trag*.122.

κορωνοπόδιον, τό, Dim. of κορωνόπους, Aët.1.224, *Gp*.20.9, *PMag.Osl*.1.283.

κορωνοποδώδης, ες, *like crow's feet*, Thphr.*HP*1.10.5.

κορωνοπους, ποδος, ὁ, *hartshorn*, *Plantago Coronopus*, ib. 7.8.3, *CP*2.5.4, Dsc.2.130, Gal.12.40.

κορωνός, ή, όν, *curved, crooked*, Il.2.746, al., as pers.n. of the coronoid process of the jawbone, Hp.*Art*.30; βοῦς κ. *with crumpled horns*, Archil.39.

II. = γαῦρος, ὑψαυχενῶν, *EM*530.27; κορωνὰ βαίνειν, = κορωνιᾶν, Anacr.151.

κοσάλανον· τὸ βραχύ, καὶ τὸ δίκαιον, Hsch.

κοσάλεφοι· κόλαφοι, Id.

κόσβατοι, v. κοσυβάτας.

κόσκικοι· οἱ κατοικίδιοι ὄρνιθες, Id.

κοσκῐνευτήριον, τό, *winnowing-place*, *PRyl*.215.34 (ii A.D.).

κοσκῐνευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who sifts, winnows*, *PSI*4.365.18 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.292.484 (iii B.C.), al., included among employees at the circus, *OAshm.Shelton*190.

κοσκῐνευτικόν, τό, *fee for sifting*, *PPetr*.3p.215 (iii B.C.); πυροῦ *PRyl*.71.10 (i B.C.), cf. *PTeb*.92.10 (ii B.C.), al.

κοσκῐνεύω, *sift*, in Pass., Democr.164, *PHib*.1.98.19 (iii B.C.), etc.; κοσκίνῳ -ευέσθω *Gp*.3.7.1.

κοσκῐνηδόν, Adv. *as in a sieve*, Luc.*Tim*.3, *Sat*.24;

κοσκῐνίζω, = κοσκινεύω, Asclep.ap.Gal.13.326, Aq., Sm.Am.9.9, *Gp*.13.15.4.

II. metaph., *thrash, beat*, Hierocl.*Facet*.209 (Pass.).

κοσκίνιον, τό, Dim. of κόσκινον, Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647f.

κοσκῐνισις, εως, ἡ, *sifting*, *PFlor*.388.9 (ii A.D.), Phlp.*in GA*54.2: interlinear gloss on ἀλευρόττησις, *Et.Gud*.

κοσκῐνοειδής, ές, *sieve-like*, adv. -ῶς, Zos.Alch.139.3.

κοσκῐνόλῡρος, ὁ, = τηλία, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.1038.

κοσκῐνόμαντις, εως (also ιδος, Choerob.*in Theod*.1.200, al.), ὁ and ἡ, *diviner by a sieve*, Philippid.37, Theoc.3.31, Artem.2.69.

κόσκῐνον, τό (for the gender v. Ar.*Fr*.480, Poll.10.149), *sieve*, Semon.7.59, Ar.*Nu*.373, *Fr*.227, Democr.164, etc.; φορεῖν ὕδωρ τετρημένῳ κοσκίνῳ Pl.*Grg*.493b; ἐν Ἅιδου κοσκίνῳ ὕδωρ φέρειν, alluding to the punishment of the Danaids, Id.*R*.363d; κοσκίνοις μαντεύεσθαι Ael.*NA*8.5, cf. Luc.*Alex*.9; κ. ἁλωνικὸν ἀπὸ βύρσης, ἀπὸ δέρματος, κ. πλεκτόν, *Edict.Diocl*.15.56, al., cf. Poll.6.74, *Gp*.2.19.5, al.

II. κ. Ἐρατοσθένους, method of finding prime numbers by elimination, Nicom.*Ar*.1.13.

κοσκῐνοποιός, ὁ, *sieve-maker*, Philyll.14, Poll.7.160.

κοσκῐνοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *dealer in sieves*, Nicopho19.

κοσκῐνοράφος [ᾰ], ὁ, *one who sews* (*leather*) *sieves*, *PTeb*.540 (ii A.D.).

κοσκῐνορῖνος (-ριος cod.)· εἰς κοσκίνου κατασκευὴν ῥινός, Hsch.

κοσκίνωμα, ατος, τό, *grating*, Sm., Thd.Ex.35.16

κοσκυλμάτια, ων, τά, *cuttings of leather*: Com., of *the scraps of flattery* offered by the tanner Cleon to his patron Δῆμος, Ar.*Eq*.49, cf. Sch.

κοσμᾱγός, ὁ, *guide of the universe*, name of an order of divine beings in the Chaldaean system, Dam.*Pr*.112.

κοσμαῖα, τά, *ornaments*, *CPR*30 ii 1 (vi A.D., nisi leg. κοσμα‹ρ›ίων).

κοσμᾶν· ἐρίζειν, ἀγνωμομεῖν, Hsch.

κοσμαρίδιον, τό, Dim. of κόσμος II, *POxy*.903.29 (iv A.D.), *SB*11075.15 (v. A.D.).

κοσμάριον, τό, = foreg., Ath.11.474e, Hsch. s.v. καλαμίς, al., *BGU*2217.12 (pl., written -ιοι, ii A.D.).

κοσμάρχης, ου, ὁ, *governor of the universe*, Dam.*Pr*.132.

κοσμέω, *order, arrange*, esp. *set* an army *in array, marshal* it, Il.14.379; κοσμῆσαι ἵππους τε καὶ ἀνέρας 2.554:—Pass., ἐπεὶ κόσμηθεν ἅμ' ἡγεμόνεσσιν ἕκαστοι 3.1; πένταχα κοσμηθέντες *marshalled* in five bodies, 12.87; of a population, διὰ τρίχα κοσμηθέντες 2.655; once in Od., of hunters, διὰ δὲ τρίχα κοσμηθέντες 9.157:—Med., κοσμησάμενος πολιήτας *having arranged his* men, Il.2.806; so after Homer, κ. στρατόν (v.l. for κοιμήσων) E.*Rh*.662; τάξεις κεκοσμημέναι X.*Cyr*.2.1.26, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.247a; ἐπὶ τάξις πλεῦνας ἐκεκοσμέατο Hdt.9.31.

2. generally, *arrange, prepare*, δόρπον ἐκόσμει Od.7.13; κ. ἀοιδήν *h.Bacch*.59; ἔργα Hes.*Op*.306; στέφανον E.*Hipp*.74; τράπεζαν X.*Cyr*.8.2.6; εἰς τάφον λέβητα S.*El*.1401:—Pass., δεῖπνον κεκόσμηται Pi.*N*.1.22; δεῖ οὕτω κοσμηθῆναι ὅκως .. Democr.266; τὸ κοσμηθὲν αἷμα, = τὸν οἰκεῖον κόσμον κτησάμενον, Gal.5.551.

II. *order, rule*, τὴν πόλιν κ. καλῶς τε καὶ εὖ Hdt.1.59, cf. S.*Aj*.1103; Σπάρτην ἔλαχες, κείνην κόσμει E.*Fr*.723 (anap.); κ. ἐμαυτόν *restrain* myself, Id.Hyps.*Fr*.34(60).46; τὰ ἄλλα ἐκεκοσμέατό οἱ Hdt.1.100; τόν γε νοῦν κοσμοῦντα πάντα κοσμεῖν Pl.*Phd*.97c: κοσμήσας τὴν διοίκησιν *PThead*.14 (iv A.D.)—Pass., τὰ κοσμούμενα *orderly institutions*, S.*Ant*.677: pf. part., of persons, *orderly*, ταπεινὸς καὶ κεκοσμημένος Pl.*Lg*.716a; τεταγμένον τε καὶ κ. πρᾶγμα Id.*Grg*.504a.

b. pass., *conform to, be guided by*, w. dat., D.H.*Amm*.1.2; κατά τι ib. 1.1.

2. in Crete, *hold office of* κόσμος III, *Inscr.Cret*.4.14 (vii/vi B.C.), οἱ κεκοσμηκότες Arist.*Pol*.1272^{a}35, cf. Plb.22.15.1; w. acc., *perform* an act *as* κ., *Meiggs-Lewis*2.3.3 (Dreros, 650/600 B.C.) Cret. **κοσμίω** *Leg.Gort*.1.51, etc.; also κορμίω (q.v.).

III. *adorn, equip, dress*, esp. of women, *h.Hom*.6.11, Hes.*Op*.72; κοσμῆσαί τινα πανοπλίῃ Hdt.4.180; τριπόδεσσι κ. δόμον Pi.*I*.1.19; τινὰ πλούτῳ ὑπερβάλλοντι Hdn.3.10.6: c. dupl. acc., πρίν σε νυμφικὸν ἰστέφανον κοσμήσαμεν *JRS*17.51 (Phrygia, iv A.D.):—freq. in Med., κοσμέεσθαι τὰς κεφαλάς *to adorn their* heads, Hdt.7.209; κοσμεῖσθαι σῶμα ὅπλοις E.*Ph*.1359; ἐν φοινικίσι κοσμησάμενοι *having decked themselves*, Pl.Com.208:—Pass., χρυσῷ κοσμηθεῖσα *h.Ven*.65; παῖσα δ' Ἄρῃ κεκόσμηται στέγα Alc.15.1; ἵπποι κεκοσμημένοι ὡς κάλλιστα Hdt.7.40; κεκ. ἐσθῆτι ποικίλῃ καὶ χρυσοῖσι στεφάνοις Pl.*Ion*535d, cf. S.*Ph*.1064, Th.6.41, etc.

2. metaph., *adorn, embellish*, λόγους E.*Med*.576; λόγους ῥήμασί τε καὶ ὀνόμασι κεκοσμημένους Pl.*Ap*.17c; τραγικὸν λῆρον Ar.*Ra*.1005; κ. ἔργον ἄριστον ib. 1027; τὸ λογικὸν ἔχεις ἐξαίρετον, τοῦτο κόσμει Arr.*Epict*.3.1.26; λόγον εὐρυθμίαις Isoc.5.27; αὐτὸν λόγοις Pl.*La*.196b, cf. 197c; ἐπὶ τὸ μεῖζον κ. Th.1.21; τὸν .. τὴν ἐκείνων ἀρετὴν κοσμήσοντα (in speaking) D.18.287:—Pass., ἦθος σεμνότητι -μημένον Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.52 M., πάσῃ ἀγαθῇ ἀρε[τῇ] κεκοσμημένῃ Mitchell *N. Galatia*79, *MAMA*8.449; also w. gen., πάσης ἀρετῆς κεκοσμημένος *MAMA*1.228 (Laodicea Combusta); *embellish* a building, *SEG*35.1471.(2)18 (Cyprus, vii A.D.).

3. *honour*, λουτροῖς σ' ἐκόσμησ' S.*El*.1139; κ. τάφον Id.*Ant*.396; νέκυν E.*Tr*.1147; κ. καὶ τιμᾶν X.*Cyr*.1.3.3; of persons, *adorn, be an honour to*, πατρίδα Thgn.947; νᾶσον εὐκλέα Pi.*N*.6.46; Σαλαμῖνα κ. πατρίδα E.*Fr*.530.3; [τὴν πόλιν] αἱ τῶνδε ἀρεταὶ ἐκόσμησαν Th.2.42.

4. *bury*, *JHS*25.172, al. (Isauria).

IV. Pass., *to be assigned, ascribed to*, ἐς τὸν Αἰγύπτιον νομὸν αὗται [αἱ πόλεις] ἐκεκοσμέατο Hdt.3.91; ἐς Πέρσας κεκοσμέαται Id.6.41; esp. of philosophic schools, κατὰ τὴν Ἀκαδημίαν κοσμεῖσθαι S.E.*P*.1.231; οἱ κατὰ διαφόρους αἱρέσεις κοσμούμενοι Id.*M*.11.77.

κοσμημα, ατος, τό, *ornament, decoration*, esp. in dress, X.*Cyr*.7.3.7, Luc.*Salt*.32, etc.: τὰ πολέμου κ. Pl.*Lg*.956b; of *adornments* buried with the dead, *BGU*1024. iv 44 (iv A.D.): metaph., of the virtues, Luc.*Im*.11.

κοσμησις, εως, ἡ, *ordering, arrangement*, ταῖς τῆς ψυχῆς τάξεσι καὶ κοσμήσεσι Pl.*Grg*.504d, cf. *Criti*.117b (sg.): *adornment*, Arist.*Oec*.1344[a]19; *SEG*30.1786, 1787 *A* (Cyrenaica, vi A.D.), pl., Plu.*Thes*.23: metaph., *dignity*, ἡ τῆς πόλεως καὶ τοῦ βουλευτηρίου κ. *BGU*1024 viii 10 (iv A.D.).

κοσμητεία, ἡ, *office of* κοσμητής, *CPR*20.7 (iii A.D.), *IEphes*.4337.8 (-ήα, i A.D.).

κοσμήτειρα, ἡ, fem. of -ητήρ, Orph.*H*.10.8.

II. κ. τῆς Ἀρτέμιδος, title of a *female magistrate* at Ephesus, *SIG*1228 (Ephesus, iii A.D.), *CIG*2823.

κοσμητέον, *one must adorn*, Porph.*Marc*.19.

κοσμητεύω, *hold office of* κοσμητής (q.v.), *IG*2.1009.49, *PFlor*.57.75 (ii A.D.), *CPR*20.1 (iii A.D.), *IG*3.735, al., *BGU*362 ix 6 (iii A.D.):—also **-ητέω** *IG*3.736.

κοσμητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = κοσμητής, Epigr.ap.Aeschin.3.185.

II. κοσμητῆρες, οἱ, magistrates at Itanos, *Inscr.Cret*.3.iv 3.22, 4.14.

κοσμητήριον, τό, *dressing-room*, Paus.2.7.5.

II. = κόσμητρον, Hsch. s.v. κάλλυντρα.

κοσμητής, οῦ, ὁ, *orderer, director*, πολέμου Epigr.ap.Aeschin.3.185; πόλεως κ. *legislator*, Pl.*Lg*.844a; title of Zeus, Paus.3.17.4.

2. at Athens and elsewhere, *magistrate in charge of the* ἔφηβοι, Arist.*Ath*.42.2, *IG*2.665.10, 17 (iii B.C.), 1009.33 (ii B.C.), al., Pl.*Ax*.366e, Telesp.50 H., *POxy*.519.8 (ii A.D.), *PFay*.85 (iii A.D.), etc.

II. *adorner*, X.*Cyr*.8.8.20.

2. *cleaner* or *polisher* of temple-statues, *IG*11(2).154 *A* 20 (Delos, iii B.C.).

3. = ἐνταφιαστής (Κουριεῖς), Hsch.

κοσμητικός, ή, όν, *skilled in ordering* or *arranging*, τινος Arist.*Oec*.1344[b]26, Andronic.Rhod.p.575 M. Adv. -κῶς Hierocl.*Prov*.p.465 B.

II. ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *art of dress and ornament*, Pl.*Sph*.227a, *Plt*.282a: -κά, τά, title of work by Crito, Gal.12.446: -κόν, τό, *cosmetic*, *PTeb*.540 (ii A.D.); title of work by Cleopatra, Gal.12.432.

κοσμητός, ή, όν, *well-ordered, trim*, πρασιαί Od.7.127.

κοσμήτρια, ἡ, = κοσμήτειρα, Hsch. s.v. Σαραχηρώ.

κοσμητρον, τό, *broom*, Sch.Ar.*Pax*59, Suid. s.v. κάλλυντρα.

κοσμήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, poet. for κοσμητής (in late Prose, Jul.*Gal*.49e), *one who marshals an army, commander, leader*, Ἀτρεΐδα .. δύω, κοσμήτορε λαῶν Il.1.16, 375; δοιὼ .. κοσμήτορε λαῶν 3.236; ἐν χερσὶν ἔθηκε δέπας κοσμήτορι λ. Od.18.152; *guide, director*, παιδός A.R.1.194.

2. *one who adorns*, ἡρώων κ. Ὅμηρον Epigr.ap.Arist.*Fr*.76.

3. = κοσμητής I. 2, *IG*3.740, al.

κοσμιαῖος, α, ον, (κόσμος IV) *of the size of the universe*, Democr.ap.*Placit*.1.12.6.

κοσμίδιον, τό, Dim. of κόσμος II, *adornment*, metaph., τῆς πόλεως *Mélanges Beyrouth* 7.395 (Cappadocia; written -ήδιον).

κοσμίζω, *adorn, embellish*, *Cod.Just*.8.11.3; cf. σαρῶ· κοσμήσω (cod. κοσμίζω) Hsch.

κοσμικός, ή, όν, (κόσμος IV) *of the world* or *universe*, σχήματα Procl.*in Euc*.p.65 F.; τὰ κ. πάντα v.l. in Arist.*Ph*.196[a]25, cf. Philol.(?)23; ἡ κ. διάταξις Plu.2.119f; κ. ὀχλήσεις Luc.*Paras*.11; κλίσεις (v.l. κλήσεις) Suid. s.v. Ὀρφεύς: Astrol., κ. κέντρα (opp. γενεθλιαλογικά) Vett.Val.79.26. Adv. -κῶς Id.119.15, Ptol.*Tetr*.112.

2. *world-wide*, ἀφορία Longin.44.1; σεισμός *IGRom*.3.739 xiii 48 (Rhodiapolis, ii A.D.).

II. *of this world, earthly*, Ep.Hebr.9.1; *worldly*, ἐπιθυμίαι Ep.Tit.2.12, neut. pl. as subst., Mitchell *N. Galatia*465.

2. *secular, lay*, opp. clerical, Just.*Nov*.123.1.2.

III. *fashionable*, Mart.7.41.1, 2.

κοσμιον, τό, Dim. (in form) of κόσμος, D.S.25.15, Plu.2.141d, *BGU*1024 v 27 (iv A.D.); κ. ἡμέρας Secund.*Sent*.5; τὰ τῆς ἀρχῆς κ. the *insignia* of office, D.S.38/9.16; τὰ βασιλικὰ κ. Plu.*Demetr*.45; στρατηγικά Id.*Ant*.17, *adornment*, Just.*Nov*.14 pr.1.

2. *votive image*, *AP*9.326 (Leon.); cf. κοροκόσμιον.

κοσμιος, α, ον, (-ος, ον, Gal.16.606, Sor.1.3), *well-ordered, regular, moderate*, δαπάνη Pl.*R*.560d; οἴκησις Id.*Criti*.112c; κόσμιόν ἐστι, c. inf., is *a regular practice*, Ar.*Pl*.565.

2. of persons, *orderly, well-behaved*, δίκαιοι καὶ σοφοὶ καὶ κ. ib. 89; κ. καὶ σώφρων Lys.21.19; κ. καὶ εὔκολοι Pl.*R*.329d; κ. καί φρόνιμος ψυχή Id.*Phd*.108a; χρηστὸς εἶ καὶ κ. Nicopho16; ἥτις ἐστὶ κοσμία γυνή Anaxandr.56, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1277[b]23; κ. ἐν διαίτῃ Pl.*R*.408b; πρὸς τοὺς θεούς Id.*Smp*.193a; οἱ κοσμιώτατοι φύσει Id.*R*.564e; of a patient, *quiet*, Hp.*Acut*.65: freq. in Oratt., of *honest*,

orderly citizens, Lys.26.3, etc.; τοὺς πολίτας -ιωτέρους ποιεῖν Isoc.20.18; *modest*, ὁμιλία X.*Mem*.3.11.14 (Sup.); τὸ κ. *decency, order*, S.*El*.872, Pl.*Lg*.802e. Adv. κοσμίως *regularly, decently*, Ar.*Pl*.709, 978, al.; κ. ἔχειν Pl.*Phd*.68c; κ. ἥκομεν *as befits* us, Id.*Sph*.216a; κ. βιοῦν Lys.3.6: Comp. -ιώτερον, βεβιωκέναι Isoc.15.162: Sup. -ώτατα, τὰς συμφορὰς φέρειν Lys.3.4.

II. Subst. κόσμιος, ὁ, (κόσμος IV) = κοσμοπολίτης, Plu.2.600f, Arr.*Epict*.1.9.1.

κοσμιότης, ητος, ἡ, *propriety, decorum*, Ar.*Pl*.564, Pl.*Plt*.307b, Zeno *Stoic*.1.58, etc.; κ. καὶ σωφροσύνη Pl.*Grg*.508a; opp. ἀκολασία, Arist.*EN*1109a16: pl., τὰς αἰσχύνας καὶ κ. Phld.*Mus*.p.44 K.

κοσμογένεια, ἡ, = sq., Jul.*Gal*.49a, *creation*, applied to *Ge*.1–2.7, Cels.ap.Orig.*Cels*.6.29.

κοσμογενής, ές, *native of the universe*, *Gnomol.Vat*. in *WS*10.237.

κοσμογονία, ἡ, *creation* or *origin of the world*, Cleom.1.1; applied to the poem of Parmenides, Plu.2.756f.

κοσμογόνος, ον, *producing the physical world*, κ. στοιχεῖον τὸ ὕδωρ Heraclit.*All*.22.

κοσμογρᾰφία, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *description of the world*, title of work by Democritus, D.L.9.46.

κοσμογράφος [ᾰ], ον, *describing the world*, Jo.Gaz.2.3.

κοσμοδιοικητικός, ή, όν, *governing the world*, Stob.2.7.3f.

κοσμοειδής, ές, *like the celestial globe*, Horap.1.10. Adv. -δῶς ib. 59.

κοσμοκόμης, ου, ὁ, *dressing the hair*, κτείς *AP*6.247 (Phil.).

κοσμοκράτωρ [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, *lord of the world*, Ζεὺς Μίτρας Ἥλιος κ. *Not.Scav*.1912.323 (Rome).

2. of the Emperors, *IG*14.926, *Sammelb*.4275, cf. Ptol.*Tetr*.175, Heph.Astr.1.1.

3. Astrol., *ruler of the* κόσμος, i.e. *planet*, Id. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.6.68, Vett.Val.171.6; οἱ ἑπτὰ κ. Dam.*Pr*.131; οἱ κ. τοῦ σκότους τούτου the *cosmic rulers* of this sinful world, Ep.Eph.6.12; οἱ κ. οἱ τὰ ὑπὸ σελήνην στοιχεῖα διοικοῦντες Iamb.*Myst*.2.3.

κοσμολογικός, ὁ, title of work by Ion., Sch.Ar.*Pax*835.

κοσμοπλαστέω, *frame the world*, Ph.1.437.

κοσμοπλάστης, ου, ὁ, *framer of the world*, ib. 329, 526.

κοσμοπληθής, ές, *filling the world*, κατακλυσμός LXX4Ma.15.31.

κοσμοπλόκος, ον, *holding together the world*, of Apollo, *AP*9.525.11.

κοσμοποιέω, *make the world*, Ph.1.5, Plu.2.719d, 877c (Pass.), *Stoic*.2.112 (ap.Alex.Aphr.*Mixt*.225.2), Iamb.*in Nic*.p.79 P.

2. *frame a system* or *theory of the world*, Arist.*Metaph*.1091a18, *Cael*.301a13; κ. ἕκαστον τῶν ἀστέρων *assert* them *to be worlds*, *Placit*.2.13.15.

3. *bestow order upon, organize*, τὴν ὕλην Dam.*Pr*.270.

κοσμοποίησις, εως, ἡ, Archit., *ornamentation*, *Inscr.Délos*1443 *B* ii 104 (ii B.C.), *POxy*.498.30 (ii A.D.).

κοσμοποιητής, οῦ, ὁ, *creator of the world*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44.

κοσμοποιητικός, ή, όν, *creative*, δύναμις Ph.1.4.

κοσμοποιία, ἡ, *creation*, Arist.*Metaph*.985a19, *Stoic*.2.191, Str.15.1.59, Ph.1.1, Dam.*Pr*.270, etc.

2. title of a work by Empedocles, Arist.*Ph*.196a22; applied to the opening chapters of Genesis, Ph. l.c.

II. = κόσμησις, *CPHerm*.79 W.

κοσμοποιός, όν, *creating the world*, *Placit*.1.25.3, Dam.*Pr*.309, al.; θεός *Theol.Ar*.43: Subst. -ποιός, ὁ, *creator*, Ph.1.2.

κοσμοπολις, ὁ, a magistrate among the Locrians, Plb.12.16.6 (dat. -πόλιδι), and 9 (acc. -πολιν); at Thasos, *IG*12(8).386, 459; at Lyttus in Crete, *CIG*2583; at Cibyra, *IGRom*.4.908; at Miletus, title of the ἀρχιπρύτανις, *Milet*.1(7).230, 231.

κοσμοπολίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *citizen of the world*, Ph.1.1, al., D.L.6.63:—fem. **-πολῖτις** as Adj., ψυχαί Ph.1.657.

κοσμοπρεπής, ες, *suitable for the universe*, Euryph.ap.Stob.4.39.27.

κόσμος, ὁ, (heterog. pl. κόσμα *POxy*.494.10 (in sense II, ii A.D.); for form with rhotacism v.s.v. κόρμος), *order*, κατὰ κόσμον in *order, duly*, εὖ κατὰ κ. Il.10.472, al.; οὐ κατὰ κ. *shamefully*, Od.8.179; μὰψ ἀτὰρ οὐ κατὰ κ. Il.2.214: freq. in dat., κόσμῳ καθίζειν to sit *in order*, Od.13.77, cf. Hdt.8.67; οὐ κ. .. ἐλευσόμεθα Il.12.225; κ. θεῖναι τὰ πάντα Hdt.2.52, cf. 7.36, etc.; διάθες τάδε κ. Ar.*Av*.1331; κ. φέρειν bear *becomingly*, Pi.*P*.3.82; δέξασθαί τινα κ. A.*Ag*.521; σὺν κόσμῳ Hdt.8.86, Arist.*Mu*.398b23; ἐν κόσμῳ Hp.*Mul*.1.3, Pl.*Smp*.223b; κόσμῳ οὐδενὶ κοσμηθέντες *in* no sort of *order*, Hdt.9.59; θεύγειν, ἀπιέναι οὐδενὶ κ., Id.3.13, 8.60.γ´, etc.; ἀτάκτως καὶ οὐδενὶ κ. Th.3.108, cf. A.*Pers*.400; οὐκέτι τὸν αὐτὸν κ. no longer *in* the same *order*, Hdt.9.66; οὐδένα κ. ib. 65, 69; ἦν δ' οὐδεὶς κ. τῶν ποιουμένων Th.3.77: generally, of things, *natural order*, γίνεται τῶν τεταρταίων ἡ κατάστασις ἐκ τούτου τοῦ κ. Hp.*Prog*.20.

2. *good order, good behaviour*, = κοσμιότης Phld.*Mus*.p.43 K.; *discipline*, D.18.216; οὐ κ., ἀλλ' ἀκοσμία S.*Fr*.846.

3. *form, fashion*, ἵππου κόσμον ἄεισον δουρατέου Od.8.492; κ. ἐπέων ἀπατηλός Parm.8.52; ἐξηγεομένων .. τὸν κ. αὐτοῦ the *fashion* of it, Hdt.3.22; κ. τόνδε .. ὁ καταστησάμενος who established this *order* or *form*, Id.1.99.

4. of states, *order, government*, μεταστῆσαι τὸν κ. Th.4.76, cf. 8.48, 67; μένειν ἐν τῷ ὀλιγαρχικῷ κ. 8.72, etc.; esp. of the Spartan *constitution*. Hdt.1.65, Clearch.3: pl., πόλεων κόσμοι Pl.*Prt*.322c.

II. *ornament, decoration*, esp. of women, Il.14.187, Hes.*Op*.76, Hdt.5.92.η´; γυναικεῖος κ. Pl.*R*.373c, etc.; of a horse, Il.4.145; of men, Hdt.3.123, A.*Th*.397, etc.; γλαυκόχροα κόσμον ἐλαίας, of an olive-wreath, Pi.*O*.3.13, cf. 8.83, *P*.2.10, etc.; κ. κυνῶν X.*Cyn*.6.1; κ. καὶ ἔπιπλα Lys.12.19; κ. ἀργυροῦς a *service* of plate, Ath.6.231b; ἱερὸς κ. *OGI*90.40 (Rosetta, ii B.C.): pl., *ornaments*, A.*Ag*.1271; οἱ περὶ τὸ σῶμα κ. Isoc.2.32: metaph., of ornaments of speech, such as *epithets*, Id.9.9 (pl.), Arist.*Rh*.1408a14, *Po*.1457b2, 1458a33; ἀδυμελῆ κ. κελαδεῖν to sing sweet songs of *praise*, Pi.*O*.11(10).13 (s.v.l.), τὸν ναὸν καὶ τὸν ἐν αὐτῷ κόσμον *IEphes*.3757; of the equipping of a religious festival, τῶν μυστηρίων *SEG*32.1243.14 (Aeolian Cyme, 2 B.C./A.D. 2).

2. metaph., *honour, credit*, Id.*N*.2.8, *I*.6(5).69; κόσμον φέρει τινί it does one *credit*, Hdt.8.60, 142; γύναι, γι ναιξὶ κόσμον ἡ σιγὴ φέρει S.*Aj*.293; κ. τοῦτ' ἐστὶν ἐμοί Ar.*Nu*.914; οἷς κόσμος [ἐστὶ] καλῶς τοῦτο δρᾶν Th.1.5; ἐν κόσμῳ καὶ τιμῇ εἶναί τινι D.60.36; of persons, σὺ ἔμοιγε μέγιστος κ. ἔσει X.*Cyr*.6.4.3; ἡ μεγαλοψυχία οἷον κ. τις τῶν ἀρετῶν Arist.*EN*1124a1.

III. *ruler, regulator*, title of chief magistrate in Crete, *SIG*712.57, etc.; collectively, *body of* κόσμοι, ib. 524.1; τοῦ κ. τοῖς πλίασι ib. 527.74: also freq. in pl., ib. 528.1, al., Arist.*Pol*.1272a6, Str.10.4.18, 22; cf. κόρμος.

IV. Philos., *world-order, universe*, first in Pythag., acc. to *Placit*.2.1.1, D.L.8.48 (cf. [Philol.]21), or Parm., acc. to Thphr.ap.D.L. l.c.; κόσμον τόνδε οὔτε τις θεῶν οὔτε ἀνθρώπων ἐποίησεν, ἀλλ' ἦν ἀεὶ καὶ ἔστιν καὶ ἔσται πῦρ Heraclit.30; ὁ καλούμενος ὑπὸ τῶν σοφιστῶν κ. X.*Mem*.1.1.11: freq. in Pl., *Grg*.508a, *Ti*.27a, al.; ἡ τοῦ ὅλου σύστασίς ἐστι κ. καὶ οὐρανός Arist.*Cael*.280a21, cf. Epicur.*Ep*.2p.37 U., Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.168, etc.; ὁ κ. ζῷον ἔμψυχον καὶ λογικόν Posidon.ap.D.L.7.139, cf. Pl.*Ti*.30b: sts. of the *firmament*, γῆς ἁπάσης τῆς ὑπὸ τῷ κόσμῳ κειμένης Isoc.4.179; ὁ περὶ τὴν γῆν ὅλος κ. Arist.*Mete*.339a20; μετελθεῖν εἰς τὸν ἀέναον κ.,

of death, *OGI*56.48 (Canopus, iii B.C.); but also, of *earth*, as opp. heaven, ὁ ἐπιχθόνιος κ. Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44; or as opp. the underworld, ὁ ἄνω κ. Iamb.*VP*27.123; of any *region* of the universe, ὁ μετάρσιος κ. Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44; of the sphere whose centre is the earth's centre and radius the straight line joining earth and sun, Archim.*Aren*.4; of the sphere containing the fixed stars, Pl.*Epin*.987b: in pl., *worlds*, coexistent or successive, Anaximand. et al ii ap.*Placit*.2.1.3, cf. Epicur. l.c.; also, of stars, Νὺξ μεγάλων κ. κτεάτειρα A.*Ag*.356 (anap.), cf. Heraclid. et Pythagorei ap.*Placit*.2.13.15 (= Orph.*Fr*.22); οἱ ἑπτὰ κ. the Seven *planets*, *Corp.Herm*.11.7.

2. metaph., *microcosm*, ἄνθρωπος μικρὸς κ. Democr.34; ἄνθρωπος βραχὺς κ. Ph.2.155; of living beings in general, τὸ ζῷον οἷον μικρόν τινα κ. εἶναί φασιν ἄνδρες παλαιοί Gal.*UP*3.10, Arist.*Ph*.252[b]26.

3. in later Gr., = οἰκουμένη, *the known* or *inhabited world*, *OGI*458.40 (9 B.C.), Ep.Rom.1.8, etc.; ὁ τοῦ παντὸς κ. κύριος, of Nero, *SIG*814.31, cf. *IGRom*.4.982 (Samos); ἐὰν τὸν κ. ὅλον κερδήσῃ Ev.Matt.16.26.

4. *men in general*, φανέρωσον σεαυτὸν τῷ κ. Ev.Jo.7.4, cf. 12.19; esp. of the *world* as estranged from God by sin, ib. 16.20, 17.9, al., 1Ep.Cor.1.21, etc.

5. οὗτος ὁ κ. this present *world*, i.e. *earth*, opp. heaven, Ev.Jo.13.1; regarded as the kingdom of evil, ὁ ἄρχων τοῦ κ. τούτου ib.12.31

V. Pythag. name for *six*, *Theol.Ar*.37; for *ten*, ib. 59.

κοσμοσάνδᾰλον, τό, Dor. = ὑάκινος, *larkspur, Delphinium Ajacis*, Cratin.98, Pherecr.131.4, Paus.2.25.5.

κοσμοτόκος, ον, *giving birth to the world*, Heraclit.*All*.64.7, 85.18.

κοσμοτορῡνη, ἡ, *World-stirrer* (of war), title of a satire by Varro, Noniuspp.8, 231 L.

κοσμοτρόφος, ον, *feeding the world*, of Egypt, Man.1.2; *SB*4313.2 (Alexandria, i/ii A.D.), Ῥώμη *IG*14.1108*c*19.

κοσμουργέω, *create the world*, Procl.*in Ti*.1.334 D.

κοσμουργός, ὁ, *creator of the world*, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.10 P., Dam.*Pr*.270.

κοσμοφθόρος, ον, *destroying the world*, *AP*11.270.

κοσμοφλεγής, ές, *setting the world on fire*, δαλός Eleg.ap.*Jo*.Sic. in Rh.6.57 W.

κοσμοφόρος, ὁ, *one who carries ornaments in procession*, *Jahresh*.18 *Beibl*.287 (Ephesus), *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).136.

II. Archit., *ornamental frieze*, *Rev.Phil*.44.251 (Didyma, ii B.C.).

κοσμώ, οῦς, ἡ, *priestess of Pallas*, Lycurg.*Fr*.48, Ister16.

κοσμωτός, ή, όν, *made into a world*, Aristo *Stoicus*ap.Simp.*in Cat*.188.35.

κόσος, η, ον, Ion. for πόσος.

κοσούλλιον, τό, unexpld. wd. in *Mim.adesp*.15.32.

κόσσᾰβος, ὁ, Ion. and older Att. for κότταβος.

κόσσαι, αἱ, gloss on αὐλοί (*cannons* of a horse), Sch.Opp.*C*.1.189.

κόσσος, ὁ, *box on the ear, cuff*, Suid.:—hence **Κοσσοτράπεζος,** Com. name for a parasite, Alciphr.3.69, Hsch. s.v. παράσιτος.

κοσσύμβη, ἡ, v. κοσύμβη.

κοσσῠφίζω, *sing like a blackbird*, Hero *Spir*.2.35.

κόσσῠφος, Att. Boeot., Thess. **κόττῠφος**, ὁ (also **κόσσυκος,** *Gloss*.), *blackbird, Turdus merula*, ὁ μὲν ἕτερος μέλας, .. ὁ δ' ἕτερος ἔκλευκος Arist.*HA*617[a]11; ἑξῆς κ. ἦλθε μόνος γεύσασθαι ἕτοιμος Matro *Conv*.87, cf. Theoc.*Ep*.4.10, *AP*12.142 (Rhian.), 9.76 (Antip.), 343 (Arch.); v. κόψιχος.

II. a sea-fish, Diocl.*Fr*.135, Gal.6.718; μελάγχρως Numen.ap.Ath.7.305c; ὁ θαλάττιος Ael.*NA*1.14 sq., κοττούφω (gen.) *SEG*32.450. B9 (Acraephia, iii/ii B.C.), cf. pers.n. Κόττυφος D.18.151, Aeschin.3.124, al.

III. name of a peculiar breed of poultry at Tanagra, Paus.9.22.4.

κοσταί or **κόσται,** ῶν, αἱ, = ἀκοστή, *barley*, Hsch.

II. κ., οἱ, kind of *fish*, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.8.357a.

κόσταια· ἄρτος κρίθινος Theognost.*Can*.46 A.; cf. κοσταί, γοσταί.

κοστάριον, τό, *spice derived from* κόστος, Str.16.4.26 (pl.), *PHaun*.20.11 (iv/v A.D.).

κοστίας· κοιλίας, κόμορος, Hsch.

κοστοῖνος, η, ον, perh. *having the colour of* κόστος, *pale yellow*, *SB*9307.3, 6, 9 (ii/iii A.D.).

κόστον (B), τὸ, in pl., wooden parts of a cart, *Edict.Diocl*.15.19, cf. Lat. *costae*.

κόστος, ὁ, root used as *spice, Saussurea Lappa*, Thphr.*HP*9.7.3, Dsc.1.16, D.S.2.49, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.39, al., *OGI*214.60 (Didyma, iii B.C.), *SB*9834 b 22 (iv A.D.), cf. Skt. *kúṣṭha*-:—also **κόστον,** τό, Thphr.*Od*.32 pl. κόστα *Dura*129.

II. = ἑλένιον, *Gp*.11.27.2,

κοσυβάτας, ὁ, *sacrificer*, *Supp.Epigr*.1.414.10 (Gortyn, v/iv B.C.); cf. κόσβατοι (sic, post κοστίας)· οἱ ἐπὶ θυσιῶν τεταγμένοι, Hsch.

κοσύμβη, ἡ, app. some kind of over-garment, D.Chr.72.1, Poll.2.30 (v.l. κορσύμβην, κοσσάμην), Hsch. (κοσσύμβη, κόσσυμβος), *EM*311.5, 349.15.

κοσύμβος, ὁ, *fringe*, v.l. for sq., LXXEx.28.35.

II. *hair-net*, ib. Is.3.18.

κοσύμβωτός, ή, όν, *tasselled, fringed*, τοὺς κ. τῶν χιτώνων ib. *Ex*. l.c.

κοσώλυφος· βόθυνος, ὄχθος, ἀνάστημα γῆς, ἢ σπέρμα, Hsch.

κοταίνω, = κοτέω, A.*Th*.485 (lyr.):—also **κοτάω,** *Et.Gud*. s.v. ἐνεκότουν.

κότε, κοτέ, Ion. for πότε, ποτέ.

κοτεινός, ή, όν, dub. wd. in *PHib*.225 iii 2 (perh. = κοτήεις); (also cj. for σκοτεινός in Pi.*N*.7.61).

κότερον, κότερα, Ion. for πότερον, πότερα.

κοτέω, (κότος) Ep. and Lyr. Verb, used in the forms cited below, without distinction of voice, *bear* one *a grudge, be angry at* him, c. dat. pers., κοτεσσάμενος Τρώεσσιν Il.5.177, cf. 18.367; Τυδέος υἷι κοτέσσατο Φοῖβος 23.383; τῷ δ' ἄρ' Ἀχαιοὶ ἐκπάγλως κοτέοντο 2.223; τοῖσίν τε κοτέσσεται (Ep. for κοτέσηται) 5.747, 8.391, Od.1.101; λέοντε δύω ἀμφὶ κταμένης ἐλάφοιο ἀλλήλοις κοτέοντες Hes.*Sc*.403: prov., κεραμεὺς κεραμεῖ κοτέει καὶ τέκτονι τέκτων Id.*Op*.25: c. dat. rei, βασιλῆος ἀτασθαλίᾳ κοτέων Pi.*Supp*.13*a*31: c. gen. rei, ἀπάτης κοτέων *angry at* the trick, Il.4.168; κοτεσσαμένη τό γε θυμῷ οὕνεκα .. 14.191: abs., οὐδ' ὄθομαι κοτέοντος 1.181, cf. 23.391; κεκοτηότι θυμῷ (Ep. pf. part.) with *angry* heart, 21.456, Od.9.501, 19.71: aor. κοτέσασα *h.Cer*.254; Διωνύσῳ κοτέσασα Euph.14.

κοτήεις, εσσα, εν, *wrathful, jealous*, θεός Il.5.191, cf. A.D.*Adv*.189.12.

κότθυβος, an article of a soldier's equipment, *RA*6.31 (Amphipolis, ii B.C.); perh. = κοσύμβη.

κοτικᾶς, ὁ, = ἀλέκτωρ, Hsch.

κοτίλιον, v. κοτύλιον.

κοτίλλιν· ἀνδρὸς αἰδοῖον, Id.:—also **κότιλον,** Id. s.v. κόθημα.

κοτῑνάς, άδος, ἡ, *grafted upon a wild olive*, ἐλαία Poll.6.45.

II. *fruit of the wild olive-tree*, Hp.*Morb*.3.16.

κοτῑνηφόρος, ον, *producing wild olive-trees*, Mosch.*Fr*.3.2.

II. *winning a crown of wild olive*, Ζηνὸς κ. ἆθλον *Inscr.Magn*.181.

κότῑνος, ὁ (also ἡ Theoc.5.32 al.), *wild olive-tree*, Ar.*Av*.621 (anap.), *Pl*.943; τοὺς νικῶντας στεφανώσας κοτίνου στεφάνῳ (sc. at Olympia) ib. 586, cf. *AP*9.357, Thphr.*HP*4.13.2; τὰ ξύλα τὰ ἀπὸ τοῦ κ. *IG*11(2).287 *A* 22 (Delos, iii B.C.): distd. from ἀγριελαία by Sch.Pl.*Phdr*.236b (in neut. **κότινον,** τό), but identified by Dsc.1.105. (In Ar.*Pl*.592 the v.l. κοτίνῳ στεφάνῳ may point to κοτινῷ dat. of Adj. κοτινοῦς.)

b. *olive-garland*, *SEG*31.903.33 (Caria, iii A.D.).

κοτῑνοτράγος [ᾰ], ον, *eating wild olive-berries*, Ar.*Av*.240.

κότιξις· μέλους τι εἶδος, Hsch.

κοτίς, v. κοττίς.

κοτόεις, εσσα, εν, = κοτήεις, A.D.*Adv*.189.12, *EM*34.57.

κοτόνιον, τό, app. kind of fig, *PKöln*318.10 (vi/vii A.D.); cf. κόττανον.

κότορνος, ὁ, v.l. in Hdt.6.125, as Ion. form for κόθορνος.

κότος, ὁ, *grudge, rancour, ill-will*, more inveterate than χόλος, Il.1.82 (cf. 81); τοῖσιν κ. αἰνὸν ἔθεσθε 8.449; τοῖσιν κότον αἰνὸν ἐνήσεις 16.449; κότον ἔνθετο θυμῷ Od.11.102; ὁπόταν τις ἀμείλιχον καρδίᾳ κότον ἐνελάσῃ Pi.*P*.8.9: freq. in A., δαιμόνων κότῳ, Λοξίου κ., *Ag*.635, 1211; βαρὺς .. Ζηνὸς ἱκεσίου κ. *Supp*.347; τοῦ θανόντος ἡ Δίκη πράσσει κότον exacts *vengeance* for him, *Fr*.266.5; never in S., once in E.(?), *Rh*.828 (lyr.).—Poet. and late Prose, D.H.9.51.

κότος, τό (?), prob. for κύτος, *jar*, in inventory of utensils, *SEG*24.361 (Thespiae, 386/380 B.C.).

κοττᾰβεῖον or **-ειον,** τό, *metal basin for the game of cottabos*, Dicaearch.Hist.34, *IG*11(2).161 *C* 60 (Delos, iii B.C.), Ath.15.667f.

2. *prize won at the game*, in pl., Pl.Com.46.7, Eub.16, Hegesand.32, Call.*Fr*.2 P.

κοττᾰβία (fort. -ίας)· οὐλόθριξ, Hsch.

κοττᾰβίζω, fut. -ῐῶ Antiph.55.4:—*play at the cottabos*, Ar.*Pax*343 (lyr.), Antiph. l.c.

II. = ἐμέω, Poll.6.111, *EM*533.15.

κοττᾰβικός, ή, όν, *used in the cottabos*, ῥάβδος Hermipp.47.5.

κοττᾰβινορ, Lacon., = κοτταβεῖον, Hsch.

κοττᾰβιον, τό, = κοτταβεῖον 2, Arist.*Rh*.1373[a]23, *Com.Adesp*.587.

κοττᾰβίς, ίδος, pecul. fem. of κοτταβικός: as Subst., = κοτταβεῖον I, Hegesand.32; κεραμεᾶ κ. Harmod.1.

κοττᾰβῐσις, εως, ἡ, *playing at the cottabos*, Plu.2.654c.

κοττᾰβισμός, ὁ, = foreg., prescribed as a cure for καχεξία, Philum. (?) ap.Orib.*Syn*.9.21.5, Paul.Aeg.3.47.

κοττᾰβος, ὁ, Ion. and older Att. **κόσσᾰβος** (A.*Fr*.179.4 (pl.), E.*Fr*.631 (pl.)), *the cottabos*, a Sicilian game (Anacr.53, Critias2.1 D.), of throwing heel-taps into a metal basin, described by Ath.15.665d sqq., Sch.Ar.*Pax*342, 1243, Poll.6.109, Suid. s.v. κοτταβίζειν: κ. is found in various senses,

1. *the game itself*, Anacr. l.c., Critias l.c., Pl.Com.69.4, etc.

2. *the prize*, = κοτταβεῖον 2, Eup.86, cf. Ath.15.667d.

3. *the wine thrown*, = λάταξ, E. l.c., Antiph.55.5, κότταβον βαλεῖν Pi.*fr*.128.

4. *the basin*, = κοτταβεῖον I, Cratin.116, Eup. l.c., Antiph.55.12. (κότταβος ἀσπίδων is prob. f.l. for κόναβος Anon.*Rh*.3.210 S.)

κοττάνα, ἡ, = παρθένος (Cret.), Hsch.

κοττάναθρον (fort. κοττανάβαθρον), τό, *perch for fowls*, Hsch.

κοττάνη, ἡ, implement used in fishing, Ael.*NA*12.43.

κόττᾰνον, τό, *small* kind of *fig*, Ath.9.385a, prob. in Id.3.119b: Lat. *cottanum*, Plin.*HN*13.51, fig., καὶ ἡ παρθένος παρὰ Κρησί Hsch.

κοττάρια· τὰ ἄκρα τῆς κέγχρου, Hsch.

κοττεῖν· τύπτειν, δορατεῖν, Id.

κοττιδιανός, ή, όν, Lat. *cotidianus*, *daily*, *POxy*.2408.10 (iv A.D.), Lyd.*Mag*.107.18, 160.1.

κοττίδικα· πλατάγη, κρόταλον, Id.

κοττίζω, (κόττος III) = κυβεύω, Sch.Luc.*Lex*.3.

κόττικοι· αἱ περικεφαλαῖαι, Hsch.

κοττίς, ίδος, ἡ, Dor. for κεφαλή, Poll.2.29, Phot. s.v. προκότταν:—in Hp. written **κοτίς,** *occiput*, *Morb*.2.20, cf. Erot.*Fr*.56, Gal.19.113.

κοττισμός, = κυβεία, *Gloss*.

κοττιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *dice-player*, *Dura*Ip.217 (iii A.D.), *Gloss*.

κοττοβολεῖν· τὸ παρατηρεῖν τινα ὄρνιν, Hsch.

κόττος, ὁ, = ἀλεκτρυών, prob. in Ezek.*Exag*.261, cf. Hsch.; also, *horse*, Id.

II. a river-fish, Arist.*HA*534[a]1.

III. = κύβος, *Cod.Just*.1.4.25 (529 A.D.).

2. κόττῳ *in a lump sum*, ἐὰν κόττῳ πραθῇ οἶνος *Basilica*53.7.10 Sch.

κόττῠφος, ὁ, Att. for κόσσυφος.

κοτύλεα [ῠ], ἁ, = sq. 3, *SIG*1026.25 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.): Coan form of κοτύλα, = κοτύλη.

κοτύλη, ἡ, non-Att.-Ion. -ᾱ, *SEG*25.343 (ϙοτύλλᾳ Corinth, viii/vi B.C.), *anything hollow* (πᾶν τὸ κοῖλον κοτύλην ἐκάλουν οἱ παλαιοί Apollod.ap.Ath.11.479a, cf. Sch.Il.22.494).

1. *small vessel, cup*, Il.22.494, Od.15.312, 17.12, Ar.*Fr*.350, cf. Ath.11.478d: prov., πολλὰ μεταξὺ πέλει κοτύλης καὶ χείλεος ἄκρου ib.e, Zen.5.71.

b. metaph., = κοτύλων, D.H.19.5.

2. *cup* or *socket* of a joint, esp. of the hip-joint, κατʼ ἰσχίον, ἔνθα τε μηρὸς ἰσχίῳ ἐνστρέφεται, κοτύλην δέ τέ μιν καλέουσι Il.5.306 sq., cf. Hp.*Loc.Hom*.6, Gal.18(2).519; also, *socket* of the arm, Hp.*Art*.7.

3. *liquid measure*, containing 6 κύαθοι or a ½ ξέστης, i.e. nearly *a ½ pint*, Hdt.6.57, Th.4.16, 7.87, Ar.*Pl*.436; κ. Ἀττική, Αἰγινητική, Hp.*Epid*.7.3, *Nat.Mul*.33, Hp.*Mul*.1.6.

b. *dry measure*, ἀλφίτων .. τρεῖς χοίνικας κοτύλης δεούσας Ar.*Fr*.465; ἀλφίτων κ. μίαν Alex.221.17.

4. *hollow of the hand*, Apollod. l.c., Poll.9.122, Eust.550.5; cf. ἐγκοτύλη.

5. = κοτυληδών I, Luc.*DMar*.4.3.

6. in pl., *cymbals*, χαλκόδετοι κ. A.*Fr*.57.6 (anap.).

κοτύληδονώδης, ες, *of the nature of a* κοτυληδών, *warty*, ἐξοχή, ἔκφυσις, Gal.2.905.

κοτύληδών, όνος, ἡ, *any cup-shaped hollow* or *cavity*:

1. in pl., *suckers on the arms* (πλεκτάναι) *of the poulp* or *octopus*, Od.5.433, in Ep. dat. πρὸς κοτυληδονόφιν, cf. Arist.*HA*524ᵃ2, *PA*685ᵇ3, Thphr.*HP*9.13.6, Ath.11.479b; also on the feet of the κάραβος, Arist.*HA*527ᵃ25: sg., Luc.*Musc.Enc*.3.

2. in pl., *cotyledons*, foetal and uterine vascular connexious (in animals), Hp.*Aph*.5.45, Arist.*GA*745ᵇ33, al.: wrongly expld. as κοιλότητες .. ἐν αἷς τὴν ἀνατροφὴν τοῦ ἐμβρύου γίνεσθαι Diocl.*Fr*.27, cf. Gal.2.905.

3. = κοτύλη 2, *socket of the hip-joint*, Ar.*V*.1495, Arist.*HA*493ᵃ24, *Milet*.6.22 (iii B.C.), Hp.*Int*.18, *Oss*.16.

4. *hollow of a cup*, Nic.*Al*.626.

5. plant, prob. *navelwort, Cotyledon Umbilicus*, Hp.*Steril*.230, Nic.*Th*.681, Dsc.4.91, Gal.12.41; another species, *C. sterilis*, Dsc.4.92.

κοτύληρῠτος, ον, (ἀρύω) *that can be drawn in cups*, i.e. *flowing copiously, streaming*, αἷμα Il.23.34.

2. ὄξος κ. *a measure of* vinegar, Nic.*Th*.539.

κοτύλιαῖος, α, ον, *holding a* κοτύλη, Antig.Car.ap.Ath.10.420a, D.L.2.139; λήκυθοι Hippoloch.ap.Ath.3.129b:—also written **-ιεῖος,** *PCair.Zen*.89.4 (iii B.C.).

κοτύλίδιον, τό, Dim. of κοτύλη, Eust.1541.52.

κοτύλίζω, *sell by the* κοτύλη: hence, *sell by retail*, opp. ἀθρόα πιπράσκειν, Arist.*Oec*.1347ᵇ8, cf. *PAmh*.92.6 (ii A.D), Phryn.*PS*p.79 B.; μηδὲ ἐξ ἀμφορέων μηδὲ ἐκ πιθάκνης μηδʼ ἐξ ψευδοπίθου κοτυλιζέτω μηδείς *BCH*50.214 (Thasos, v B.C.): metaph., μηδὲν κ., ἀλλὰ καταπάττειν χύδην Pherecr.168; κίρναντες .. τὴν πόλιν ἡμῶν κοτυλίζετε τοῖσι πένησιν Ar.*Fr*.683.

κοτύλιον, τό, dim. of κοτύλη, (**κοτιλ-** *Inscr.Délos*1429 *B* ii 25 (ii B.C.)) *small vessel* or *receptacle*, *Inscr.Délos* l.c., *SB*1.22 (iii A.D.), *PLond*.1657 (-ιν, iv/v A.D.).

κοτύλίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of κοτύλη, *little cup*, Ar.*Fr*.380, etc.:—also **ίσκη,** ἡ, Pherecr.69; **-ίσκιον,** τό, Ar.*Ach*.459.

II. a kind of *cake*, Heracleo.ap.Ath.14.647b.

III. *pit* used for sacrificing to Earth, Hsch.

κοτύλισμός, ὁ, *sale by retail* of oil, *Stud.Pal*.22.177.23 (ii A.D.).

κοτύλιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who plays the game* ἐγκοτύλη, Jul.*Mis*.360a.

κοτύλιστί, Adv., = κατὰ κοτύλην, *UPZ*94.42 (ii B.C., spelt **-ειστί**).

κοτύλοειδής, ές, *cup-shaped*, χώρη Hp.*Art*.79.

κοτύλος, ὁ, = κοτύλη, Hom.*Epigr*.14.3, Alc.139 (nisi potius Alc.Com.), Ar.*Fr*.71, Pl.Com.46.9, *IG*2.1541.14, cf. Ath.11.478b, 482b, *Schwyzer*440.4 (Boeotia, vi B.C.).

κοτύλώδης, ες, *like a* κοτύλη, ἀγγεῖον ib. 480b.

κοτύλων, ωνος, ὁ, *nickname of a toper*, Plu.*Ant*.18.

κότυμβον, τό, = μακρὸν πλοῖον, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.44.

κότυνα· σκύβαλα, Hsch.

κοῦ, κου, Ion. for ποῦ, που.

κοῦα· ἐνέχυρα, and **κουάσαι**· ἐνεχυριάσαι, Hsch.; cf. κοῖον, κῷα.

κούαγμα· σκῆμα, Id.

κουαδράριος, ὁ, Lat. *quadra(tar)ius*, *relating to stonemasonry*, *BGU*21.1.5, *PGoodsp.Cair*.12.i.6 (both iv A.D.), al.

κουαιστορεία, ἡ, *quaestorship*, *IGLS*9112 (κυαι-; Bostra, iv A.D.).

κουαίστωρ, ορος, ὁ, Lat. *quaestor*, *IGRom*.3.238.4; also **κυαίστωρ** ib. 4.1307.15; **κοιαίστωρ** Procop.*Arc*.14.3; **κοιαίστωρ** *Cod.Just*.1.12.8 pr.; **κυέστωρ** *Syria*29.317 (Arabia, iii A.D.).

κουαιστώριος, ὁ, Lat. *quaestorius*, σκρεῖβα κ. λιβράριος *ILS*8833, Ramsay *The Social Basis*60.

κούαμα· μέλαν (Lacon.), Id. (fort. κουάνια (= κυάνεα)· μέλανα).

κουαττόρουιρ, ου, ὁ, Lat. *quattuorvir*, *IG*12(2).235.4 (Mytilene, ii A.D.).

κουβαρίζω, (v.l. **-ιάζω**), gloss on μηρύω (v. μηρύομαι), Sch.Theoc.1.29, as mod. Gk. *roll into a ball*.

κουβαρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ὄνος III, Dsc.2.35 tit.

κουβηζός· στηβεύς, (perh. read στιβεύς), Hsch.

κουβικουλαρία, ἡ, *chamberlain* (female), *SEG*34.1262 (Bithynia, v. A.D.), 8.175 (Jerusalem, vi A.D.).

κουβικουλάριος, ὁ, *chamberlain* (male), *IMylasa*620.6.(sp. κουβουκλ-, v. A.D.).

κουβουκλεῖον, τό, (Lat. *cubiculum*), *bedchamber*, Just.*Nov*.Ed.Not.1, al.

2. *tomb*, κουβούκλιν *IG*14, 1451 (Rome, ii A.D.).

κουδισάμιος, ὁ, perh. *tool-grinder*, (cf. Lat. *cudis* and *samiarius*), *MAMA*3.724 (Corycus).

κουδριγάριον ἄλειμμα, = Lat. *quadrigarium, charioteer's* ointment, *Hippiatr*.130.

Κουέριος, title of Poseidon, *Schwyzer*559 (Thessaly, iii/ii B.C.).

κουκᾶ· πάππων, ἢ κυκεῶνα, Hsch.

κοῦκεον, τό, *fruit of the doum-palm*, *Ostr.Wilbour*76 (prob. ii A.D.); also **κοῦκιον** *PHeid*.333.29 (v. A.D., sp. κούκιν); cf. κόϊξ.

κοῦκι, τό, *doum palm, Hyphaena thebaica*, Lat. *cuci*, Plin.*HN*13.62; *fibre* thereof, *PBaden*35.23 (i A.D.).

κούκινος, η, ον, *of the doum-palm*, φύλλα *Peripl.M.Rubr*.33.

2. *made of its fibre*, σόλια *POxy*.1742.7 (iv A.D.); κούκινα ὑποδεδεμένος *PMag.Par*.1.935; κ. πλέγματα prob. (for κόκκινα, v.l. κόκινα) in Str.17.2.5.

κουκιοφόρος, ον, *producing* κοῦκι, τὸ κ. δένδρον *doum-palm*, Thphr.*HP*4.2.7 (-όφορον codd.).

κοῦκκος, ὁ, = κόκκυξ I, Suid. s.h.v.

κουκκούλλος, ὁ, Lat. *cucullus*, *hood*, κουκκ[.]λον *POxy*.3060.5 (ii A.D.).

κούκκουμα, ἡ, = Lat. *cucuma*, *jar*, *POxy*.1160.23 (iii/iv A.D.):—hence Dim. **κουκκούμιον,** τό, Arr.*Epict*.3.22.71; **κουκούμιον** *POxy*.1290.3 (v A.D.):—also **κούκουμος** *Stud.Pal*.20.67.16 (ii/iii A.D.), *Gloss*.: pl. **κοκκόμανα** *PHamb*.10.36 (iii A.D.).

κουκούβη, ἡ, species of *owl*, (cf. Lat. *cucubara, to hoot*), Eust.1523.59.

κουκουλάρι(ο)ς, ὁ, maker of *cuculli*, *SEG*39.649 (Augusta Traiana, ii/iii A.D.).

κουκούλλιον, τό, dim. formed on Lat. *cucullus (-lla)*, *hood*, *PMich*. VIII 482.4 (ii A.D., written κοκκούλιον), *POxy*.1300.9 (v. A.D., written κούκλιν).

κουκούφας, ὁ, Egyptian name for ἔποψ, Horap.1.55: gen. κοκκούφατος *PMag.Berol*.2.18:—Dim. **κοκκοφάδιον** *PMag.Lond*.121.411.

κουλεόν, κουλεός, v. κολεόν, κολεός.

κουλιβός· ἡ πίτυς, Hsch.

κουλῠβάτεια [βᾰ], ἡ, = κλύβατις, Nic.*Th*.589, 851.

κουμᾶσι· τὸ τῶν ὀρνίθων οἴκημα, Hsch.

κούμουλον, τό, a measure, one thirtieth of an artaba (cf. Lat. *cumulus*), inscr. in *ZPE*15.176 (v/vi A.D.), *PLond*.1718.8, 9, al.; as tax or levy, *PFlor*.75.21, *PVindob*.G13933[v].10 (*ZPE*32.255, κούμολ-), *POxy*.3395.12 (κούμηλ-), 3481.10 (κούμελ-, all iv A.D.).

κούνημα· κόκων ἢ ὁ κύων, Id.

κούνικλος, v. κουνίκολος.

κουνίκολος, ὁ, Lat. *cuniculus*, *rabbit*, *Edict.Diocl*.4.33A, also κουνίκλος Ath.9.400f, κονίκλος Ael.*NA*13.15, κυνίκλος Plb.12.3.10 and prob. Gal.6.666.

κούνιον, τό, *cradle*, Sch.Call.*Jov*.48, cf. Lat. *cunae*, mod. Gk. κούνια (fem.).

κουνόπρειστις, v. κυνόπρηστις.

κούνουπες (-οῦνες cod.), = κώνωπες, Id.

κοῦπα, ἡ, Lat. *cupa grave, niche*, *IUrb.Rom*.300, *Not.Scav*.1931.369 (Catania, not before iii A.D.).

κουπήϊον, τό, = καμάρα ἡ ἐπὶ τῶν ἁμαξῶν γινομένη, Id.

κουρά, Ion. **-ρή,** ἡ, (κείρω) *cropping* of the hair, τῶν τριχῶν τὴν κ. κείρεσθαι Hdt.3.8; κουρᾶς δεῖσθαι Arist.*PA*658[b]20; ἐν χρῷ κ. Diocl.*Fr*.141: freq. as a sign of mourning, κ. πενθίμῳ E.*Alc*.512, *Or*.458; κουραῖσι καὶ θρήνοισι Id.*Hel*.1054; κουραῖς διατετιλμένης φόβην S.*Fr*.659.7.

2. generally, *cropping, lopping*, δρυοτομικὴ καὶ κ. σύμπασα Pl.*Plt*.288d; of animals that feed on grass, Arist.*PA*693[a]17.

3. *shearing* of sheep, Porph.*Abst*.3.26, *PThead*.8.6 (iv A.D.).

II. *that which is cut off*:

1. *lock of hair*, A.*Ch*.226, ἀπονυχίσμασι καὶ κουραῖς Pythag.ap.D.L.8.17.

2. *wool shorn fleece*, *PCair.Zen*.433.26 (pl., iii B.C.); κουρᾷ κοσμοῦντα θρέμματα Porph.*Abst*.3.19: pl., κουρὰς προβάτων καὶ γάλα βοῶν ib. 18.

3. *cut-off end*, σφηνός Ph.*Bel*.67.12; δοκῶν *Inscr.Délos*442 *A* 157 (ii B.C.); ἡ κάτω κ., of a rod, Hero *Dioptr*.5: in pl., *slips* of wood, Ph.*Bel*.57.22.

κουράλιον, v. κοράλλιον (A) and (B).

Κουράλιος, ὁ, (sc. μήν), name of month at Kophoi and Pyrasos, *IG*9(2).102, 133.

κουράς, άδος, ἡ, = ὀροφή, Hsch. s.v. ἐγκουράδες.

2. *painting on a ceiling*, Id.

κουράτωρ, ορος, (ωρος *Cod.Just*.3.10.1.1) ὁ = Lat. *curator*, *IGRom*.4.243 (Troad), etc.; *JJP*18.190 1. 3 (ii/iii A.D.):—hence **κουρατορεύω,** *serve as curator*, *IG*14.1062 (iii A.D.): aor. part. κουρατορεύσας *IGRom*.4.1169 (Attalia), 1638 (Philadelphia); κεκουρατορευκώς ib. 1640 (ibid.) trans., *act as guardian of* (a minor), in pass. οἱ ἐπιτροπευόμενοι ἢ κουρατορευόμενοι Modest.*Dig*.27.1.15.3; also κουρατωρ-, *Cod.Just*.3.10.1.1: **κουρατορία,** ἡ, *office of curator*, *PGiss*.104.3 (iv A.D.), etc., *position of guardian*, Modest.*Dig*.27.1.2; also κουρατωρεία, *Cod.Just*.3.10.1.2.

Κουραφροδίτη, ἡ, *virgin-Aphrodite*, Procl.*H*.5.1.

κούρβα, *scortum*, *Gloss*.

κουρβών, ῶνος, ὁ, *arm*, *PLond*.1821.288.

κουρεακός, ή, όν, *gossiping* (cf. sq.), κ. καὶ πάνδημος λαλιά Plb.3.20.5.

κουρεῖον, τό, (κουρά) *barber's shop*, the lounging-place where news and scandal were picked up, καί τοι λόγος γ' ἦν .. πολὺς ἐπὶ τοῖσι κουρείοισι τῶν καθημένων Ar.*Pl*.338, cf. *Av*.1441; πόλλ' ἔμαθον ἐν τοῖσι κ. ἐγὼ ἀτόπως καθίζων κοὐδὲ γιγνώσκειν δοκῶν Eup.180, cf. Lys.24.20, D.25.52, *AP*6.307 (Phan.), *Sammelb*.6762.2 (iii B.C.); εἰς κ. 'to my barber's bill', Lys.32.20 (v.l.); ἐν κουρείοις ἢ μυροπωλίοις Phld.*Ir*.p.47 W.

κουρειον, τό, *victim offered for boys and feasted on by the* φράτερες *at the feast* κουρεῶτις, S.*fr*.126, Is.6.22 (κούριον codd.), *IG*2.1237.28.

b. kid or lamb offered in spring to Hermes fr. each herd or flock, *Schwyzer*721.13 (Thebes on Mycale, iv B.C.).

κουρεος, ὁ, epith. of Apollo, *SIG*927 (Teos).

κουρευμα, *hair cut off*, Hsch. s.v. κάρμα.

κουρεύομαι, (κουρά) *take the tonsure*, i.e. enter a monastery, of a nun, Just.*Nov*.134.10.1; *have the hair cut*, of four year-old children, Sch.Nic.*Al*.417, ἔγκαρτα· τοὺς κεκουρευμένους πυρούς Hsch.

κουρεύς, έως, ὁ, (κείρω) *barber, hair-cutter*, Pl.*R*.373c, Philyll.14, *PMagd*.15.1 (iii B.C.), Luc.*Ind*.29; ὁ κ. τὰς μαχαιρίδας λαβὼν ὑπὸ τῆς ὑπήνης κατακερεῖ—τὴν εἰσφοράν (παρὰ προσδοκίαν for τὸ γένειον) Eup.278; as a purveyor of gossip, Plu.2.177a, 509a.

b. Cypr. *ko-ro-u-se* perh. κōρούς or κο(ρ)ρούς, app. as title of official, *Kafizin*117b, 118b, al. (in alphabetic script written κουρεύς).

2. *shearer*, κουρεῖ τῷ κείραντι τὰς αἶγας *PCair.Zen*.176.54 (iii B.C.), *Edict.Diocl*.7.22, 23.

II. a bird, said to chirp with a sound *as of clipping*, Hsch.

κουρεύσιμος, η, ον, *for cutting hair*, σίδηρος Sch.E.*Or*.966.

κουρευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *barber*, *UPZ*96.10 (ii B.C.) *Gloss*.

κουρευτικός, ή, όν, = κουρεύσιμος, Sch.E. l.c.; μαχαιρίδια Olymp.*Vit.Pl*.p.3 W.

κουρεύτρια, ἡ, fem. of κουρεύς, κουρευτής, Plu.*Ant*.60.

κουρεύω, only in Pass., v. κουρεύομαι.

κουρεών, ῶνος, ὁ, name of month at Magnesia on Maeander, *SIG*807 (i A.D):—also **Κουρηϊών,** *Inscr.Magn*.4.4, al.

κουρεῶτις (sc. ἡμέρα, Hsch.; κ. ἑορτή Alciphr.3.46), ιδος, ἡ, the third day of the Ἀπατούρια, on which children were presented to the φράτερες, and boys competed in recitation, Pl.*Ti*.21b; ἡ κ. Ἀπατουρίων *IG*21237.28. (Perh. from κείρω, κουρά, because the child's hair is said to have been cut on that day, Hsch.)

κούρη, Ion. for κόρη.

κουρή, Ion. for κουρά.

κουρήϊος, η, ον, Ep. for κόρειος, *youthful*, ἄνθος *h.Cer*.108.

κουρηϊών, v. Κουρεών.

κουρητες, ων, οἱ, (κόρος B, κοῦρος A) *young men*, esp. *young warriors*, κούρητες Παναχαιῶν, Ἀχαιῶν, Il.19.193, 248.

II. as pr. n., Κουρῆτες (Hdn.Gr.1.63, al.), Dor. **Κωρῆτες,** *divinities* coupled with Nymphs and Satyrs, Κ. θεοὶ φιλοπαίγμονες ὀρχηστῆρες Hes.*Fr*.198; worshipped in Crete, and elsewhere Κωρῆτας καὶ Νύμφας καὶ Κύρβαντας *GDI*5039.14 (Hierapytna); Κωρῆσι τοῖς πρὸ καρταιπόδων ib. iv p.1036 (Gortyn); Κ. Διὸς τροφεῖς λέγονται Str.10.3.19, cf. 11, E.*Ba*.120 (lyr.), Orph.*H*.38.1, *Fr*.151, etc.: prov., Κουρήτων στόμα, of prophecy, Zen.4.61, sg., *IG*12(3).350, al. (ϙōρēς, Thera, perh. vii B.C.), *SEG*9.107, 108, 110 (κωρ-, Cyrene, iv/iii B.C.), ὁ Κορόνους δηλοῖ νοῦν καὶ τὸν Κουρῆτα τούτου Dam.*Pr*.267.

2. *armed dancers* who celebrated orgiastic rites, Str.10.3.7: hence used to translate Lat. *Salii*, D.H.2.70; Κουρήτων Βάκχος ἐκλήθην ὁσιωθείς E.*Fr*.472.14 (lyr.).

3. at Ephesus, *religious college* of six members, συνέδριον Κουρήτων *Ephes*.2. No.83*c*, cf. *SIG*353.1 (iv B.C.). Str.14.1.20, sg. κούρης *IEphes*.47.30, al.

III. pr. n. of a people who fought with the Aetolians, Il.9.529, al.

κουρητεύω *serve as* κουρῆτες II 3, *IEphes*.47.7, 1060.9, 1061.8.

κουρητικός, ή, όν, *of* or *concerning the* Κουρῆτες, τὰ Κ. treatises on the Κ., Str.10.3.7: hence, in Neo-Platonic theology, *ministrant*, ὁ πρῶτος πατὴρ καὶ ὁ τρίτος οὐ παράγει κ. τάξιν Dam.*Pr*.278; κ. φεότης Procl.*in Ti*.3.310 D.; κ. τάξις Id.*Theol.Plat*.5.35; κ. τριάς ibid. (here derived fr. Κούρη = Κόρη).

II. ὁ Κ. (sc. ποῦς) *the Cretic*, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.651; *the third paeon* (⏑ ⏑ – ⏑), Choerob.*in Heph*.p.218 C.

κουρῆτις, ιδος, fem. Adj., *of the* Κουρῆτες, i.e. of Pleuron, γῆ Epigr.ap.Str.10.3.2; χώρα Apollod.1.7.6.

II. Pythag. name for *nine*, *Theol.Ar*.58.

κουρητισμός, ὁ, *armed dancing*, of the *rites of the Salii*, D.H.2.71.

κοῦρι, τό, liquid measure in Egypt, *Ostr*.1126, 1127 (vi/vii A.D.).

κουρία, ἡ, Lat. *curia*, D.C.fr.5.8.

κουρίας, ου, ὁ, *one who wears his hair short*, ἐν χρῷ κ. Luc.*Fug*.27, *Vit.Auct*.20, D.L.6.31; cf. ἐγχρωκουρίας.

κουριάτιος, α, ον, Lat. *curiatius*, applied to an assembly, D.H.9.41.2, *BMus.Inscr*.3.544.

κουριάω, of hair, *need clipping*, πώγων εἰς ὑπερβολὴν κουριῶν Luc.*Gall*.10.

II. of persons, ἐν χρῷ κ. *need* close *clipping*, Pherecr.30, Plu.*Alc*.23; ἄνθρωπος ἀεὶ -ιῶν Luc.*Lex*.10.

2. *wear rough, untrimmed hair*, Ael.*NA*7.48; κ. τὸ γόνειον Alciphr.3.55, cf. Hp.*Ep*.17, Artem.1.19 (interpol.).

κουρίδιος, α, ον, (κοῦρος (A), κούρη, cf. sq. III) *wedded*, Ion. and poet. Adj., used sts. of the husband, κουρίδιον ποθέουσα πόσιν Il.5.414; κουριδίῳ τεύξασα πόσει φόνον Od.11.430; κουριδίοιο φίλοιο οὐκέτι μέμνηται 15.22: more freq. of the woman, *lawful, wedded wife*, κουριδίης ἀλόχου Il.1.114; ἀλλά μ᾽ ἔφασκες Ἀχιλλῆος θείοιο κ. ἄλοχον θήσειν (Briseis to Patroclus) 19.298; κ. ἄκοιτις, ἀκοίτης, A.R.3.243, 4.1072; κ. γυναῖκες, opp. παλλακαί, Hdt.1.135, 5.18, cf. 6.138, Aristox.*Fr.Hist*.72: in poet. epitaphs, μνῆμ᾽ ἀλόχῳ .. θήκατο κουριδίῃ *IG*3.1376.10, cf. 7.2539.9 (Thebes); ἀνὴρ κ. in prose epitaphs, *CIG*3827*l* (Cotiaeum), 4176 (Amasia), cf. Parth.27.2, Jul.*Or*.3.110c: as Subst., κ., ἡ, *wedded wife*, Q.S.5.445.

2. of things, νωΐτερον λέχος αὐτῶν κουρίδιον our own *lawful marriage* bed, Il.15.40, cf. Ar.*Pax*844; δῶμα κ. house *of my wedlock*, Od.19.580; κ. γάμοι Archil.18; κωριδίας τ᾽ εὐνᾶς Alcm. in *POxy*.2443.17 κ. τέκνα *born in wedlock, CIG*3333 (Smyrna).

3. *nuptial, bridal*, κ. χιτῶνες *AP*9.602 (Even.); θάλαμοι A.R.3.1128.

II. epith. of Apollo in Laconia, Hsch.

κουρίζω (A), (κοῦρος A) intr., *to be youth*, σάκος .., ὃ κουρίζων φορέεσκε Od.22.185, cf. A.R.1.195; *to be a girl*, Id.3.666; παῖς ἔτι -ίζουσα Call.*Dian*.5, cf. Arat.32.

2. *cry like a babe*, Call.*Jov*.54.

3. of dolphins, κ. ἑὸν σθένος *attain* the strength of *youth*, Opp.*H*.1.664.

II. trans., *bring up from boyhood* or *to manhood*, ἄνδρας Hes.*Th*.347.

III. κουρίζεσθαι· ὑμεναιοῦσθαι, Hsch.

κουρίζω (B), (κείρω, κουρά) *clip, shear*, aor. 1 κούριξαν· ἀπεκειραν, Id.:—Pass., κυπάρισσος ἡ κουριζομένη which sprouts *when clipped*, Thphr.*HP*2.2.2.

κουρικός, ή, όν, (κουρά) *for cutting the hair*, σίδηρος *PMich.Zen*.54.2 (iii B.C.), μάχαιραι Plu.*Dio*9: as Subst., κουρικός (sc. δίφρος), ὁ, *barber's* chair, *Sammelb*.4292; δίφρου τετραπόδου καὶ κουρικοῦ ξυλίνου *POxy*.646 (ii A.D.).

b. κουρική (sc. τέχνη), D.Chr.7.117.

II. (κοῦρος A) *like a youth*. Adv. -κῶς Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. κουρίξ.

κουριμος, η, ον, also ος, ον Agatho3, cf. II. 3: (κουρά):—*of, for cutting hair*, σίδαρος E.*Or*.966 (nisi cum κάρα jungendum).

II. Pass., *shorn off*, χαίτη A.*Ch*.180; θρίξ E.*El*.521, Agatho l.c.

2. *shorn*, κρᾶτα E.*Tr*.279 (lyr.); κ. σχῆμα ἀναλαμβάνειν *tonsure*, Plu.*Pel*.34.

3. as Subst., ἡ κούριμος *Tragic mask* for mourners, *with the hair cut close*, *AP*7.37 (Diosc.), cf. Poll.4.140.

κουρίξ, Adv., (κουρά) *by the hair*, ἔρυσάν τέ μιν εἴσω κουρίξ Od.22.188; κ. ἑλκομένη A.R.4.18.

κουριος, ον, (κοῦρος A) *youthful*, ἄνθος, in an interpol. verse after Il.13.433, cf. Orph.*A*.1339; ἥβη Orac.ap.Paus.9.14.3.

κουρίς, ίδος, ἡ, (κουρά) in pl., μάχαιραι κουρίδες *shears*, Cratin.37.

II. = κομμώτρια, title of plays by Antiphanes, Alexis, and Amphis, cf. Men.1024, Plb.15.25.32, *POxy*.1489.9 (iii A.D.): **κούρισσα,** *EM*528.4.

III. κουρίς or κωρίς, Dor. for καρίς, Epich.31, 89, Sophr.26.

κουρῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, a plant, = περιστερεὼν ὕπτιος, Ps.-Dsc.4.60, Ps.-Apul.*Herb*.4, 72.

κουριῶσος, ὁ, late Lat. *curiosus, inquiry agent, informer*, *PColl.Youtie*74.4 (iii A.D.), *SEG*35.1523 (-ιόσοι pl., Seleucia Pieria, vi A.D.), *BCH*suppl.8 no. 150 (κουρίο̣υ̣[-, Thessalonica, v/vi A.D.).

κούρκουμον, τό, = κημός, Hsch. s.v. ἐν κημῷ.

κουρκούτη, ἡ, *gruel*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.673; cf. mod. Gk. κουρκούτι neut.

κοῦρμι, τό, *kind of beer* made from barley, Dsc.2.88; cf. κόρμα.

κουροβόρος, ον, *devouring children*, A.*Ag*.1512 (lyr.).

κουρογονία, ἡ, *begetting of boys*, κ. καὶ θηλυγονίη Hp.*Genit*.8.

κουροθάλεια [θᾰ], ἡ, *nursing-mother*, epith. of δάφνη, διὰ τὸ κουροτρόφον τοῦ Ἀπόλλωνος Sch.Od.19.86.

κουροπερσονάριοι, οἱ, fr. Lat. *cura* and *personalis*, officials of some kind, *POxy*.2050.5. (vi A.D.), cf. *SB*2254.4.

κοῦρος (A), ὁ, Ep. and Ion. for κόρος (B) (q.v.).

κοῦρος (B), ὁ, (κείρω, κορσός) = κορμός (A) 1, *Inscr.Délos*442 *A* 157 (ii B.C.) μηδὲ ξύλα μηδὲ κοῦρον μηδὲ φρύγανα μηδὲ φυλλόβολα *IG*2.1362.6.

κουροσόος, ον, *child-saving*, cj. in *AP*6.274.1 (Pers.).

κουροσύνη [ῠ], Dor. **-σύνα,** ἡ, (κοῦρος A) *youth, youthful prime*, χαίρων κουροσύνᾳ Theoc.24.58, cf. *AP*6.281 (Leon.), 309 (Id.), 9.259 (Bianor).

κουροσῦνος, ον, *youthful*, θρίξ ib. 6.156 (Theodorid., with play on κούριμος, *shorn*); wrongly expld. as τὸ ὑπὲρ τῆς κουρᾶς θυόμενον, Suid.

κουροτερος, α, ον, Comp. form of κοῦρος (A) (cf. βασιλεύς, -λεύτερος), *young*, opp. *elder*, Il.4.316, Od.21.310, Hes.*Op*.447: as fem., A.R.1.684.

κουροτοκέω, *bear boy-children*, Hp.*Genit*.7.

κουροτόκος, ον, *bearing boy-children*, E.*Supp*.957 (lyr.).

κουροτρόπος, v. κουροτρόφος.

κουροτροφέω, *rear as a child*, κ. τὸν Δία Str.10.3.19; παῖδας Ph.2.463: metaph., θυγατέρας Id.1.441; ἡ φύσις κ. ἅπαντα Phleg.*Fr.Hist*.44.

2. *breed men*, γῆ κουροτροφοῦσα Philostr.*VA*8.7.

κουροτρόφιον, τό, *shrine of* Γῆ Κουροτρόφος, *IG*2.4756 (i/ii A.D.).

κουροτρόφος, ον, *rearing children*, rare in lit. sense, γυνὴ νεοτόκος καὶ κ. Aret.*CA*2.3: usu. metaph., ἀγαθὴ κ. good *nursing-mother*, of Ithaca, Od.9.27, Εἰρήνη .. κ. Hes.*Op*.228 cf. Pi.*Fr*.109; κ. Ἑλλάς E.*Tr*.566 (lyr., s.v.l.); Ἀπόλλωνος κ., of Delos, Call.*Del*.2, 276: freq. as epith. of goddesses, as Hecate, Hes.*Th*.450; Ἄρτεμις D.S.5.73; Λοχία *Supp.Epigr*.3.400.9 (Delph., iii B.C.); of the Roman goddess Rumina, Plu.2.278d; esp. of Aphrodite, Hom.*Epigr*.12; called ἡ Κ. alone, *IG*1.840.9, Ar.*Th*.299, Pl.Com.174.7, Luc.*DMeretr*.5.1; αἱ πύλαι αἱ κατὰ Κουροτρόφον, at Delos, *IG*11(2).203 *A* 46 (iii B.C.):—in form **Κουροτρόπος,** ὁ (sc. μήν), name of Acarnanian month, ib. 5(1).29.11 (Sparta).

κουρούλλιος or **-ούλιος,** ον, = Lat. *curulis*, *IG*5(1).533.18 (Sparta), 4.588.13 (Argos), D.C.39.32, 54.2, also **κουρούλης** *IGRom*.3.238.7 (Galatia), **κορούλης** *JRS*49.96.11 (Cyrene, ii A.D.).

κουρσεύω, *seize, ravage*, τὴν Ἐπίδαυρον Anon.*in Rh*.204.34, cf. Babr.179 (paraphr.).

κουρσόριος, α, ον, τροχάδια κ. for [*gal*]*licae cursuriae*, *Edict.Diocl*.9.14, (but 14 A: τροχάδων κουρσόρων).

κούρσωρ, ορος, ὁ, Lat. *cursor*, as a rank, *BCH* suppl.8 no. 152 (-ουρος gen., Thessalonica, v/vi A.D.).

κουρύλος [ῠ], ὁ, = κορδύλος, Numen.ap.Ath.7.306c.

κουρώδης, ες, *like a boy*, μολπή Aus.*Ep*.8.15.

κουρῶν· πρέπων, Hsch.

κουσούλιον, τό, a garment, perh. *cloak*, *Sammelb*.7033.36 (v A.D.), *PHeid*.333.7.

κουστούμηνα, τά, *Crustumerian pears*, Aët.5.138, sg. (-μίνου), Hsch. s.v. ὄχνη.

κουστούμηνᾶτον, τό, *drink made from Crustumerian pears*, ibid.

κουστωδία, ἡ, = Lat. *custodia*, Ev.Matt.27.65, al., *PRyl*.189.2 (ii A.D.); also **κοστωδία**, prob. in *POxy*.294.20 (A.D. 22).

κούστωρ, ὁ, = Lat. *custos*, ἁρμώρω(ν) κ. *Sammelb*.6961, al. (Nubia).

κουτάλη, ἡ, Dor. for σκυτάλη, *EM*555.18 (cod. Par.); sed v. κώταλις.

κούταρον· τῶν ὀπισθίων (ὀσπητίων cod.) τοῦ βοὸς ἡ σὰρξ ὑπὲρ τὰ ἄρθρα, Hsch.

κουτίδες· συκαλλίδες, Id.:—also **κουτίδια,** τά, *nets for catching* συκ., Id.

κουφάριον, τό, app. *cask* or sim., *PAmst*.79.3 (vi/v A.D.); cf. κοῦφος 6.

κουφεία, ἡ, perh. *potsherd* (cf. κοῦφος I. 6), *PTeb*.5.199 (pl., ii B.C.).

κουφηγός, ὁ, *one who conveys* κουφεῖαι, *PFlor*.335.4 (iii A.D.).

κουφήρης, ες, unexpld. wd., *Lyr.adesp*.5.3 P.

κουφίζω, Att. fut. -ῐῶ S.*Aj*.1287: pf. κεκούφικα *OGI*90.12 (Rosetta, ii B.C.):

I. *to be light*, κουφίζουσαν ἄρουραν Hes.*Op*.463, cf. E.*Hel*.1555; of a sufferer, *to be relieved*, κουφίζειν δοκῶ S.*Ph*.735, cf. Hp.*Aph*.2.27.

II. trans., *lighten, make light*, τὸ κενὸν ἐμπεριλαμβανόμενον κ. τὰ σώματα Arist.*Cael*.309ᵃ6:—Pass., Id.*PA*663ᵇ13: hence,

1. *lift up, raise*, S.*Ant*.43, *Tr*.1025 (lyr.); αἴρων κουφιῶ σ' ἐγώ Ar.*Av*.1762 (lyr.); ἀσπίδ' ἀμφὶ βραχίονι κουφίζων E.*Ph*.121 (lyr.); ἅλμα κουφιεῖν *make a light* leap, S.*Aj*. l.c.; κ. πήδημα E.*El*.861 (lyr.); δύστηνον αἰώρημα κουφίζω, = δύστηνος αἰωροῦμαι, Id.*Supp*.1047:—Pass., *to be lifted up, soar*, [τῷ πτερῷ] ᾧ ψυχὴ κουφίζεται Pl.*Phdr*.248c, cf. 249a; σώματα -όμενα ὑπὸ τοῦ κύματος Jul.*Or*.1.27c.

2. *lighten of* a load, ὄχλου πλήθους τε κ. χθόνα *lighten* earth *of* a multitude, E.*Hel*.40; κουφισθεὶς τοῦ βάρους Thphr.*HP*4.16.2: abs., *lighten* ships *of their cargo*, τῷ ταχυναυτοῦντι κουφίσαντες προσβάλλειν Th.6.34; κουφισθεισῶν τῶν νεῶν Plb.20.5.11, cf. 1.60.8.

b. of persons, *relieve* from burdens, X.*Mem*.2.7.1, *Cyr*.6.3.24; τὸν δῆμον τῶν εἰσφορῶν D.S.13.64. cf. *IG*12(7).506.16 (Amorgos, iii B.C.); τόκων τοὺς χρεωφ ειλέτας Plu.*Caes*.37; *relieve* (contractors), Plb.6.17.5; κ. τοὺς νοσοῦντας Plu.2.1106c:—Pass., *to be relieved*, ὅταν σῶμα κουφισθῇ νόσου *from* .., E.*Or*.43; τοῦ πάθους Arist.*Pr*.873[b]22; λέξασα κουφισθήσομαι ψυχήν E.*Med*.473: fut. Med. κουφιεῖσθαι in pass. sense, Aristid.2.145 J.: metaph., τῇ τῶνδε εὐκλείᾳ κουφίζεσθε *feel your burdens lightened* by .., Th.2.44; κουφίζονται οἱ λυπούμενοι Arist.*EN*1171[a]29, cf. *Pol*.1342[a]14; ἐλπίδι κ. ματαίᾳ Ael.*NA*11.33.

3. c. acc. rei, *lighten, assuage*, ἀλγηδόνας E.*Fr*.573; συμφορὰς λόγῳ κ. D.60.35; κ. ἔρωτα Theoc.23.9; τὸ πάθος Plu.*Alex*.52; τὰ ὀφλήματα Id.2.807d: abs., *give* or *procure relief*, κ. οὐδέν, ἀλλά .. Hp.*Epid*.1.7, cf. Arist.*GA*725[b]9:—Pass., νομίζοντες κεκουφίσθαι τὸν πόλεμον αὐτοῖς Plb.1.17.2.

b. *cancel* an entry in a register of tax-payers, κουφισθείσης αὐτῆς *PBremen*24.7 (ii A.D.); κουφίσαι τὸ ὄνομα .. τοῦ πατρός *POxy*.126.8 (vi A.D.); an item of property, τὰς γᾶς κουφισθῆναι ἀπὸ τοῦ ὀνόματος *PWürzb*18.10 (iv A.D.); med., *make an abatement* of claim, *PMasp*.95.10 (vi A.D.); *reduce* a price, *BGU*2332.13, 24 (A.D. 374).

4. ἑαυτοὺς κ. *cheapen* themselves, dub. in Epicur.*Nat*.112 G.

5. *subtract*, ἀπὸ τῶν μοιρῶν Heph.Astr.2.1.

κουφικὸν τρόπον· κωμητικὴν ὄρχησιν, Hsch.

κουφῐσις, εως, ἡ, *lightening, alleviation, relief*, Th.7.75; κούφισιν φέρειν J.*AJ*17.6.2, D.C.42.28.

κουφισμα, ατος, τό, = foreg., E.*Ph*.848 (pl.), Plu.2.114c.

κουφισμός, ὁ, = κούφισις, ἀκληρημάτων D.S.25.17; συμφορᾶς J.*AJ*4.8.23; πάθους Plu.2.79c; πένθους κ. *Epigr.Gr*.406.8 (Iconium): abs., Carneisc.*Herc*.1027.15; *remission* of taxation, *Cod.Just*.10.16.13 *Intr*.: Medic., *alleviaton*, Erasistr.ap.Gal.5.139; κ. ποιέεσθαι, of remittent fevers, Aret.*CA*1.1 (pl.).

II. *elision*, Eust.150.24 (pl.), al.

κουφιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *ring-pad* round a trepan-opening, Heliod.(?)ap.Orib.46.19.11.

κουφιστικός, ή, όν, *lightening*, Arist.*Cael*.310[a]32; κ. τῶν ἐπαχθῶν *relieving from* .., Hierocl.p.54 A.: Medic., *alleviating*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.21.27 (Sup.).

κουφοκερᾰμεῖον, τό, *workshop* of a κουφοκεραμεύς, *POxy*.1917.102 (vi A.D.).

κουφοκερᾰμεύς, εως, ὁ, kind of potter, *POxy*.1917.22 (vi A.D.), *PVindob.Tandem*17.2 (vi/vii A.D.); cf. κοῦφος 6, neut. as subst., prob. referring to kind of lightweight ware.

κουφοκερᾰμούργιον, τό, *pottery*, rest. in *CPR*14.2.20 (vi/vii A.D.).

κουφοκερᾰμουργός, ὁ, = κουφοκεραμεύς, *Stud.Pal*.612.3 (vi A.D.), *BGU*368.13, 29 (A.D. 615).

κουφολῖθος, ὁ, *talc* or *talc-powder*, *PHolm*.2.21, al., *PLeid.X*.6, Alex.Aphr.*in Mete*.161.6, 15, Aët.2.68.

κουφολογέω, *talk lightly*, App.*Hisp*.18, Them.*Or*.11.152b.

κουφολογία, ἡ, *light talk*, Th.4.28, App.*Hisp*.38, Plu.2.855b.

κουφολόγος, ον, *lightly talking*, Poll.6.119; κουφολόγον οἱ σοφισταὶ χρῆμα Philostr.*VA*7.16.

κουφονοος, ον, contr. **-νους,** ουν, *light-minded, thoughtless*, εὐηθία A.*Pr*.385; ἔρωτες S.*Ant*.617 (lyr.); ὄρνιθες ib. 342 (lyr.); τὸ κουφόνουν, = κουφόνοια, App.*Hisp*.9; of persons, Corn.*ND*25: freq. in Adam., 1.14, al.: heterocl. pl. κουφόνοες in Polem.*Phgn*.5. Adv. κουφόνως App.*BC*4.124.

κουφοξῠλαία or **-έα,** ἡ, = χαμαιάκτη, Orib.*Fr*.118.

κουφοπους, πουν, gen. ποδος, *light-footed*, Hsch. s.v. ψαυκρόποδα.

κουφοπτερος, ον, *light-winged*, οὖραι Orph.*H*.81.6.

κοῦφος, η, ον, *light, nimble*, Hom. only in neut. as Adv., κοῦφα ποσὶ προβιβάς stepping *lightly* on, Il.13.158, cf. Hes.*Sc*.323; κοῦφα βιβῶν Pi.*O*.14.16; κ. ποσὶν ἄγ' ἐς κίκλον Ar.*Th*.954 (lyr.); also κούφοις ποσί Pi.*O*.13.114; κουφοτάταις πτερύγων ἀκμαῖς Ar.*Ra*.1353; πήδημα κ. ἐκ νεὼς ἀφήλατο A.*Pers*.305; κ. ἐξᾶραι πόδα S.*Ant*.224; κ. ἅλμα E.*El*.439 (lyr.); κ. αἴρειν βῆμα Id.*Tr*.343; οὐ τοῖς κούφοις ὁ δρόμος LXXEc.9.11: metaph., κουφότεραι .. ἀπειράτων φρένες *too buoyant*, Pi.*O*.8.61.

2. metaph., *easy, light*, τελεῖν .. κούφαν κτίσιν to make achievement *easy*, ib. 13.83; κ. εἰ δοίης τέλος A.*Th*.260; κ. νύξ an *easier* night, of a sick person, Jul.*Mis*.342a (Comp.); περίπατος Sor.1.46; τὸ ὅσιον ἅπαν κ. ἔργον *OGI*383.120 (Nemrud Dagh, i B.C.); of government, *light*, κουφοτέραν βασιλείαν *less oppressive*, Isoc.9.51; ἡ εὔκλεια κουφοτέρα φέρειν X.*Cyr*.8.2.22; of an antagonist, *easy-going*, κουφότατος ἦν κρατήσας Id.*Ages*.11.12; δεσπότην ἀπράγμονα καὶ κ. ἐξαπατᾷ θεράπων Men.*Per*.*Fr*.1.

3. *unsubstantial, airy, vain*, τὸ νέον .. κούφας ἀφροσύνας φέρον S.*OC*1230 (lyr.); οὐδὲν ἄλλο .. κούφην σκιάν Id.*Aj*.126; ἐλπίδος τι εἶχον κούφης Th.2.51; κ. καὶ πτηνοὶ λόγοι Pl.*Lg*.717c; κ. πρᾶγμα *a trifle*, ib. 935a; κ. γράμματα a *small* letter, E.*IT*594; of persons, = κουφόνους, Hdn.5.7.1; τὸ κοῦφον τοῦ νοῦ *levity*, Paus.5.21.14, cf. Hdn.7.8.6.

4. *light* in point of weight, opp. βαρύς, Pl.*Phlb*.14d, *R*.438c (Comp.), etc.; κούφα σοι χθὼν ἐπάνωθε πέσοι may earth lie *lightly* on thee, E.*Alc*.462 (lyr.), cf. *Hel*.853; κούφη σοι κόνις ἤδε πέλοι *IG*14.1942.4; κούφη σεῖο γαῖ' ὀστέα κεύθοι ib. 329 (Himera); κ. πνεύματα *light* airs, S.*Aj*.558; ὀστᾶ τε καὶ κ. κόνις Men.538.3; τὸ κουφότατον .. τῶν κακῶν .. πενία Id.*Kith*.*Fr*.2.

b. Medic. in various uses, σικύαι κοῦφαι *dry* cuppings, Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.17, cf. Sor.2.11, etc.; also κούφου μένοντος τοῦ ἰοῦ *on the surface*, Philum.*Ven*.7.3; μὴν κ. the eighth month of pregnancy, Sor.1.56; of food, *easy to digest, light*, Arist.*EN*1141[b]18, etc.

c. of troops, *light-armed*, οἱ κ. τῶν στρατιωτῶν *Hell.Oxy*.6.4; ὡπλισμένοι κουφοτέροις ὅπλοις X.*Mem*.3.5.27; κούφη στρατιά Plu.*Fab*.11; τὰ κ. τῆς δυνάμεως Plb.10.25.2.

d. of ships, *lightly-laden*, Th.6.37, 8.27.

5. *light, slight*, ἁμαρτήματα Pl.*Lg*.863c; κουφότερα γυμνάσια, opp. ἀναγκαῖα, Arist.*Pol*.1338[b]40; κ. ἐργασίαι ib. 1321[a]25.

6. *empty*, κεράμια *Gp*.7.24.2, cf. *PLond*.5.1656.6 (iv A.D.), *PFlor*.314.8 (v A.D.): hence as Subst., κοῦφον (sc. κεράμιον), τό, *jar*, in pl., *POxy*.1631.16 (iii A.D.), *PFay*.133.6 (iv A.D.), *PStrassb*.1.10 (vi A.D.).

b. transf. w. gen., συνέσεως κούφη Sch.S.*El*.403.

7. Act., *relieving, assisting*, χερὶ κούφᾳ Pi.*P*.9.11: prob. to be taken in this sense in Theoc.11.3.

II. Adv. -φως *lightly, nimbly*, κ. ὀροῦσαι A.*Eu*.112; κ. ἐσκευασμένοι, of soldiers, Th.4.33; ὡπλισμένοι X.*Mem*.3.5.26, etc.; κ. ἔχειν to be *relieved*, Arist.*Pr*.873[a]16.

2. metaph., *lightly, with light heart*, κουφότερον μετεφώνεε Od.8.201; κ. νοῆσαι Sapph.*Supp*.5.14; κ. φέρειν, opp. δεινῶς φ., E.*Med*.449, 1018; ὡς κουφότατα φέρειν Hdt.1.35; διάγουσα κούφως doing *well*, of a patient, Hp.*Epid*.1.26.δ΄.

3. *lightly, with ease*, A.*Pr*.701.

κουφόσκευος, ον, *light-armed*, Hsch.

κουφοτέλεια, ἡ, *remission of taxation*, *OGI*669.29: pl., ib. 26 (Egypt, i A.D.), *POxy*.1434.3 (ii A.D.).

κουφότης, ητος, ἡ, *lightness*, Hp.*Aër*.8, Pl.*Ti*.65e, *Lg*.625d, Arist.*Cael*.300^{b}24, etc.; *agility*, Jul.*Or*.2.53c: pl., Pl.*Lg*.897a, Arist.*PA*648^{b}7; κ. τροφῆς *lightness, digestibility*, Thphr.*CP*4.9.4.

2. metaph., *triviality, levity*, Phld.*Vit*.p.27 J., D.H.7.17.

3. *relief*, μόχθων E.*Fr*.119.

4. *lightness*, of style, Phld.*Rh*.1.178 S.

κουφοφορέομαι, Pass., *rise by one's own lightness*, S.E.*M*.9.71 (cj. for κουφοφοροῦσι).

κοφαλο, incomplete wd., name of trade or profession in *PIand*.inv.488 (*Aegyptus*27.50, iii A.D.).

κοφῐνηδόν, Adv., gloss on φορμηδόν, *EM*798.56.

κοφῐνιον, τό, Dim. of κόφινος, *PPetr*.3p.152 (iii B.C.).

κοφῐνόομαι, Pass., *have a basket put over* one: in Boeotia a way of exposing insolvent debtors, Nic.Dam.103 J.

κοφῐνοποιός, ὁ, *basket-maker*, *Gloss*.

κοφῐνος, ὁ, *basket*, acc. to *AB*102 less Att. than ἄρριχος, found in Ar.*Av*.1310, *Fr*.349, Pl.Com.41, X.*Mem*.3.8.6, *IG*2.1672.65, Thphr.*Char*.4.11, *PPetr*.3p.312 (iii B.C.); in later times used specially by Jews, Juv.3.14, 6.542, cf. Ev.Matt.16.9.

II. Boeotian and Thess. *SEG*34.558.28 (Larissa, ii B.C.) measure, containing nine Attic choenices, i.e. about two gallons, κ. σίτου *IG*7.2712.65, cf. Stratt.13, Arist.*HA*629^{a}13, Hsch.

κοφῐνώδης, ες, *like a basket*, πλέγμα Sch.Ar.*Ach*.332.

κοφορία, ἡ, *conveyance of manure*, *POxy*.1220.8 (iii A.D.), v. κοφορέω.

κόφος, ὁ, prob. = κόφινος, *basket-load*, *Arch.Pap*.5.381 (i A.D.).

κοχλάδιον, τό, = κοχλίδιον, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.138.

κοχλαζοκῡμων, ον, *with splashing wave*, *PMag*.4.184.

κοχλάζω, = καχλάζω, Plu.2.590f (κολάζειν codd.), *Gloss*.: aor. subj. κοχλάσῃ, of boiling water, *PHolm*.3.1.

κοχλᾱκιστ(ής?), dub.sens. in *Stud.Pal*.20.211.13 (v/vi A.D.). **-ώδης,** ες, *gravelly*, Thphr.*HP*9.9.6.

κόχλαξ, ᾱκος, ὁ, = κάχληξ, LXX1Ki.14.14, Dsc.2.70 (pl.), Apollod.*Poliorc*.139.12.

2. = λίθος μυλίτης, Gal.19.118.

κόχλασμα, ατος, τό, *plashing of water*, Hsch. s.vv. ἀπόβρασμα, πομφόλυξ.

κοχλιάξων, ονος, ὁ, app. *shaft with screw-thread*, Orib.49.20.6.

κοχλιάριον, τό, *spoon*: as a measure, *spoonful*, Dsc.2.42, Philagr.ap.Orib.5.19.1, Gal.6.271, *Gp*.7.13.1: later Gr. for Att. λιστρίον, acc. to Phryn.293.

κοχλιας, ου, ὁ, (κόχλος) *snail with a spiral shell*, Batr.165, Achae.42, Philyll.21, etc.; ἀπιστότερος εἶ τῶν κοχλιῶν, for they shrink into their shells on the least alarm, Anaxil.34, cf. Arist.*HA*523^{b}11, 527^{b}35; ὥσπερ κ. σεμνῶς ἐπηρκὼς τὰς ὀφρῦς Amphis13.3; βολβός, κτείς (codd. τις), κοχλίας Theoc.14.17; κοχλιῶν ἀγγεῖα *PSI*6.553.11 (iii B.C.).

II. *anything twisted spirally*,

1. *automation in form of snail*, Democh.4 J.

2. *reel, spool, roller*, Bito 47.4, *Gp*.8.29.

3. *screw*, Bito 58.10; esp. for raising water, *screw of Archimedes*, Moschioap.Ath.5.208f, Str.17.1.30, 52, D.S.1.34, 5.37, *PLond*.3.1177.73 (ii A.D.).

4. *spiral stair*, διὰ κοχλίου τὴν ἀνάβασιν ἔχει Str.17.1.10, Procop.*Pers*.1.24.

5. part of surgical machine, Orib.49.20.6.

6. *the pinna of the external ear* (opp. σκάφος), Poll.2.85.

κοχλίδιον, τό, Dim. of κόχλος 2, *BGU*1118.15 (i B.C.), Epict.*Ench*.7, *EM*534.22.

κοχλιοειδής, ές, ; κ. γραμμή *conchoid*, Simp.*in Ph*.60.14, *in Cat*.192.20. Adv. -δῶς *by means of a screw*, Ph.Byz.*Mir*.1.4.

κοχλιοκογχύλιον, inferior kind of murex, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.42 B.

κοχλίον, τον, dim. of κόχλος, = τελλίνη, a type of mollusc, *Com.adesp*.292.20 A.; in pl., Hsch. s.v. ξιφύδρια.

κοχλιός, ὁ, = κοχλίας, *Gloss*.; *screw* of διόπτρα, Paul.Aeg.6.73, Aët.16.89.

κοχλίς, ίδος, ἡ, Dim. of κόχλος, in pl., Luc.*Cat*.16, Man.5.24.

II. precious stone found in Arabia, Plin.*HN*37.194.

κοχλιώδης, ες, *conchoid*, Ath.3.86b.

κοχλιῶρυξ, ῠχος, ὁ, = sq., *Gloss*.

κοχλιώρῠχον, τό, = κοχλιάριον, Poll.6.87, 10.89.

κοχλοειδής, ές, = κοχλιοειδής, γραμμή *conchoid*, Papp.244, etc.

κόχλος, ὁ, *shell-fish with a spiral shell*, used for dyeing purple, Lat. *murex*, Arist.*HA*528^{a}1, *AP*5.227 (Paul. Sil.); used as a trumpet, E.*IT*303, Theoc.22.75, Mosch.2.124: also fem. Theoc. l.c., Naumach.ap.Stob.4.31.76, Paus.3.21.6; Κασπίῃ ἐν κ., of a large sea-shell, A.R.3.859.

b. κ. ναυτικός, type of mosaic design, *PCair.Zen*.665 (iii B.C.).

2. *land snail*, Arist.*Mir*.846^{b}13.

3. *kohl*, Eust.728.48.

κόχος, ὁ, *full stream*, Sch.Theoc.2.107.

κοχύ· πολύ, πλῆρες, Hsch.

κοχῠδέω, *stream forth copiously*, ποταμοὶ .. Ἀχιλλείοις μάζαις κοχυδοῦντες ἐπιβλύξ *gushing* with cakes, Pherecr.130.4: Ion. impf. κοχύδεσκεν (v.l. κοχύεσκεν) Theoc.2.107, also **κοχυδεύω** dub. in Sophr. in *PSI*1214*d*6.

κοχύζω, = foreg., cj. for κοκκύζει in Stratt.61 (Casaubon). (This and the foregoing words may be reduplicated forms from the root of χέω.)

κοχώνη, ἡ, *perineum*, Hp.*Epid*.5.7: in pl., Id.*Mul*.2.131, Eup.77, Ar.*Fr*.482, etc.; ἕαται ὅκως νεοσσοὶ τὰς κοχώνας θάλποντες Herod.7.48: dual, τὼ κοχώνᾱ Ar.*Eq*.424, 484. (Variously expld. by Gramm.ap.Erot.*Fr*.17; = γλουτοί, acc. to Poll.2.183.) (Cf. Skt. *jaghánam* 'buttock', 'pudendum'.)

κόψα· ὑδρία Hsch.; cf. κοψία.

κόψειον, τό, = ἱππομάραθον, Sch.Nic.*Th*.596.

κόψενα· παραστάτης, χαλκός, Hsch.

κοψία· χύτρα, Id.

κόψῐχος, ὁ, = κόσσυφος I, Ar.*Av*.305, 806, 1081, Aristopho10.5, Anaxil.22.21.

II. = κόσσυφος II, Orib.*inc*.13.25.

Κόωνδε, v. Κῶς.

κρᾶ, shortd. jestingly for κράνος (as δῶ for δῶμα), *AP*6.85 (Pall.).

κραaίνω, v. κραίνω.

κρᾱᾰ́ρα· κόσκινον ἢ ὄρυγμα, Hsch. (Elean for κρησέρα).

κράατος, κράατι, κράατα, v. κράς.

κραβάτιον, τό, Dim. of κράββατος (κράβατος), Arr.*Epict*.3.22.74, also **κραββ-** Hsch. s.v. λέκτρα, also v.s.v. κράββατος.

κραβᾰτοπόδιον, τό, *leg of a bed*, Sch.Od.8.278 (gloss on ἑρμῖνες).

κραβάτριος, ὁ, (κραβατάριος), masc. as subst., perh. *chamberlain*, *IPE*2.297; cf. κραβακτήριος s.v. κράββατος, κρεβαττάριος.

κραββᾰτοποιός, ὁ, *couch-maker*, *Gloss*.

κράββᾰτος, ὁ, also **κράβᾰτος,** *Sammelb*.4292.9, v.l. in Ev.Marc.2.4, **κράβακτος,** v.l. in *NT* (cod. Alex.), *PTeb*.406.19 (iii A.D.) (whence Dim. **κραβάκτιον,** τό, *PGrenf*.2.111.32 (v/vi A.D.), and Adj. **κραβακτήριος,** α, ον, *PMasp*.6 ii 46 (vi A.D.)):—also **κράβακτον,** τό, l.c. 97 (vi A.D.), **κράβαττος,** Arr.*Epict*.1.24.14, v.l. in *NT* (cod. W), *Gloss*., cf. *grabattus*, Virg.*Mor*.5: γράβακτον *PMasp*. l.c. also v.s.v. κραβάτιον, κραβάτριος, κρεβαττάριος—*couch, mattress, pallet*, Rhinth.11, Crito Com.2; but condemned as un-Attic by Phryn.44; freq. in later Gr., ἐπὶ κλιναρίων καὶ κραββάτων Act.Ap.5.15, etc., cf. Arr.*Epict*. l.c., *PLond*.2.191.16 (ii A.D.).

κράβη, ἡ, = κράμβη, *PPetr*.3p.328 (iii B.C.).

κράβος, ὁ, = λόρος, Hsch.

κράβυζος, ὁ, kind of *shell-fish*, Epich.42.

κραγγών, όνος, ἡ, a kind of καρίς, prob. *Squilla mantis*, Arist.*HA*525b2: with v.l. **κράγγη,** ἡ, ib. 21, 29.

II. = κίσσα, Hsch.

κρᾱγέτης, ου, ὁ, (κράζω) *screamer, chatterer*, κολοιοί Pi.*N*.3.82.

κράγιον· σύστρεμμα (σύνστριμμα cod.) ἐν κεφαλῇ, Hsch.

κρᾰγός, οῦ, ὁ, *bawling*, Com. formation in the phrase κραγὸν κεκράξεται (cf. βάδον βαδίζεται) Ar.*Eq*.487, cf. Hsch.:—on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.2.20.

κρᾰδαίνω, (v. κραδάω) *swing*, ἀπάνευθε πόνοιο νόου φρενὶ πάντα κραδαίνει Xenoph.25; *wave, brandish*, ἔγχος E.*HF*1003; λόφους Ar.*Ach*.965; δόρυ *Anacreont*.27 *A* 9; *shake*, χθόνα δ' ἐκ πυθμένων .. πνεῦμα κραδαίνοι A.*Pr*.1047 (anap.):—Pass., αἰχμὴ .. κραδαινομένη κατὰ γαίης *quivering* [after it fixes itself] in the ground, Il.13.504, cf. Plb.6.25.5, *AP*6.97 (Antiphil.); [ἀκόντιον] ὡς μάλιστα -όμενον χρὴ ἐξικέσθαι Arr.*Tact*.39.2, cf. 41.2; of a bell, *to be set in vibration*, Phlp.*in de An*.355.23, al.; σημεῖα -όμενα Procop.*Pers*.2.10.

2. *agitate*, τὸ σῶμα, of epilepsy, Praxag.(?)ap.Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.76; of hiccough, Antyll.ap.Orib.8.6.24; κ. πόλιν, of an earthquake, D.H.16.6: metaph., *agitate*, τὴν Πελοπόννησον Plu.*Alc*.15; τὴν Ἀσίαν Id.*Ant*.37:—Pass., *to be agitated, tremble*, ἡ ὄψις (of fixed stars) .. κραδαίνεται Arist.*Cael*.290a22, Thphr.*Vert*.8: aor. ἐκραδάνθην Plu.*Alex*.74, etc.

κράδᾰλος [κρᾰ], ὁ, (κράδη I) *fig-tree branch*, Hsch.

κρᾰδᾰλός, ή, όν, *quivering*, Eust.1165.20.

κρᾰδάμωμον, τό, metri gr. for καρδάμωμον, Androm.ap.Gal.14.41.

κράδανσις [κρᾰ], εως, ἡ, *quaking*, of the earth, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.48 U.

κράδασμός, ὁ, *vibration*, cj. for foreg. in Epicur. l.c., cf. Nicom.*Harm*.4, 10; *tremor, agitation*, Simp.*in Cael*.453.6; τῶν δοράτων Marcellin.*Puls*.492.

κράδάω, *brandish*, κραδάων δολιχόσκιον ἔγχος Il.7.213, Od.19.438; ὀξὺ δόρυ κραδάων Il.13.583, 20.423, κραδάω τοῦδ' ὕπερ αἰγανέην epigr. in *IStraton*.41(a).

2. intr. *wave, quiver*, ἐπεὶ κελάδοντος ἀήτεω ταινίατ .. ἐφύπερθε διηέριαι κραδάουσι Opp.*C*.4.410.

II. of trees, *suffer from blight* (κράδη II), Thphr.*HP*4.14.4.

κραδευταί, v. κρατευταί.

κρᾰδεύω, = κραδάω I, Hsch.

κράδη [ᾰ], ἡ, *end of a branch*, esp. of fig-trees, ἐν κράδῃ ἀκροτάτῃ Hes.*Op*.681, cf. Thphr.*CP*5.1.3, Nic.*Th*.853; τέττιγες .. ἐπὶ τῶν κραδῶν ᾄδουσιν Ar.*Av*.40: generally, *branch*, esp. *fig-branch*, Hp.*Superf*.33, Thphr.*HP*2.1.2; κ. ἐριναῖ E.*Fr*.679; κ. τῶν συκῶν *PSI*5.449.6 (pl., iii B.C.); κράδησι βάλλεσθαι, of the φαρμακός, Hippon4, cf. 8; κράδης ὀπός *fig*-juice, Hp.*Ulc*.12.

2. *fig-tree*, Ar.*Pax*627, v. Sch.

II. *diseased formation of small shoots in trees*, Thphr.*HP*1.8.5.

III. device for suspending actors above the stage, Ps.-Plu.*Prov*.2.16, Poll.4.128.

κρᾰδησίτης· φαρμακός, ὁ ταῖς κράδαις βαλλόμενος, Hsch.; cf. κράδη I. 1, κραδίας II.

κρᾰδηφορία, ἡ, *bearing of fig-tree branches at a festival*, Plu.2.671e.

κρᾰδία, ἡ, Dor. for κραδίη, also in Trag.; v. καρδία.

κρᾰδιαῖος, α, ον, *of* or *belonging to the heart*: metaph., κόσμου κ. κύκλον Procl.*H*.1.6.

II. *made of fig-shoots*, λίκνον Orph.*Fr*.199 (codd. Procl.); sed leg. τὸ‹ν› κ. Διόνυσον.

κρᾰδίας, Ion. **-ίης,** ου, ὁ, (κράδη) *curdled with fig-juice*, τυρός Hsch.

II. κ. νόμος air played on the flute while the φαρμακοί were whipped with fig-branches, Id.; ascribed to Mimnermus by Hippon96.

κρᾰδίη, ἡ, Ion. and Ep. for καρδία.

κρᾰδοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *one who sells fig-branches*, i.e. ἐγροῖκος, Eust.1409.64.

κράδος [ᾰ], ὁ, *blight in fig-trees*, etc., which blackens the boughs, Thphr.*HP*4.14.4.

II. = κράδη I, v.l. for κλάδοις in Dsc.1.128.

κρᾰδοφάγος [φᾰ], ον, *eating the young branches of the fig-tree*, and as Subst., = ἀγροῖκος, *Com.Adesp*.1049 (κραδα- Hsch.).

κράζω, not common in pres., Ar.*Eq*.287, Arist.*HA*609^{b}24, *Po*.1458^{b}31, Thphr.*Sign*.52, *POxy*.717 (i B.C.), etc.: fut. κεκράξομαι Eup.1, Ar.*Eq*.285, 487, *Ra*.258, Men.*Sam*.204, κεκραγήσομαι Hsch. s.v. κεκραγήσει later κράξω *AP*11.141 (Lucill.), Ev.Luc.19.40: aor. 1 ἔκραξα Thphr.*Sign*.53, LXXJd.1.14, *AP*11.211 (Lucill.); imper. κρᾶξον [ᾱ by nature] Hdn.Gr.2.14; ἐκέκραξα freq. in LXX, Nu.11.2, al.: aor. 2 ἔκρᾰγον (ἀν-) Od.14.467, Antipho 5.44, Ar.*Pl*.428, etc., ἐκέκραγον LXXIs.6.4 (unless impf. of ***κεκράγω**): freq. in pf. with pres. sense, κέκρᾱγα (v. infr.) (l. κέκρᾱγ' in *AP*5.86 (Rufin)); imper. κέκραχθι Ar.*Ach*.335, *V*.198, Men.*Sam*.235; pl. κεκράγετε (κεκράγατε codd. RV) Ar.*V*.415: plpf. ἐκεκράγειν Id.*Eq*.674, X.*Cyr*.1.3.10:—, *croak*, of the raven, S.*Fr*.208, Thphr. l.c.; of frogs, κεκραξόμεσθα Ar.*Ra*. l.c., cf. 265: generally, *scream, shriek, cry*, σὺ δ' αὖ κέκραγας A.*Pr*.743; παιδίον κεκραγός Men.*Sam*.11, 24; *bawl, shout*, κεκραγὼς καὶ βοῶν Ar.*Pl*.722, cf. D.18.132; κεκραγέναι πρός τινα *to call to* .., Ar.*Ra*.982; κραγὸν κεκράξεται Id.*Eq*.487 (cf. κραγός): c. acc. cogn., μέλος κέκραγα A.*Fr*.281.5; ποίου (sc. περὶ ποίου) κέκραγας ἀνδρὸς ὧδ' ὑπέρφρονα; S.*Aj*.1236:—rare in early Prose, X. l.c., D. l.c., cf. *POxy*.717.1 (i B.C.), etc.; ἐκεκράγει ὅτι .. Plb.ap.Ath.6.274f; κεκράγασιν ὡς .. Phld.*Rh*.1.108 S.: c. acc. et inf., ib. 2.98 S., transf., perh. *babble*, κραζόμενα φάσκεις καὶ ἐγὼ φάσκω (pass.) *POxy*.2353.2 (i A.D.)

2. c. acc. rei, *call, clamour for*, ἐμβάδας Ar.*V*.103.

κραίνω, Od.19.567: fut. κρᾰνέω Emp.111.2; Att.contr. κρᾰνῶ A.*Ch*.1075, E.*Supp*.375 [ερᾱνῶ in compd. ἐπικρᾱνεῖ A.*Ag*.1340 codd., nisi leg. -κράνῃ vel -κραίνει]: aor. ἔκρᾱνα ib. 369; Ep. and Ion. ἔκρηνα, inf. κρῆναι, Od.5.170, Herod.7.69 (dub.):—Med., fut. inf. in pass. sense κρᾰνέεσθαι Il.9.626: aor. ἐπ-εκρήναντο Q.S.14.297:—Pass., fut. κρανθήσομαι A.*Pr*.911: aor. ἐκράνθην Pi.*P*.4.175, E.*Hec*.219: κέκρανται 3 sg. pf. Pass., A.*Supp*.943, also 3 pl., E.*Hipp*.1255 (sed leg. συμφορά).—Hom. (v. infr.) mostly uses the Ep. pres. κραιαίνω, impf. ἐκραίαινεν, aor. imper. κρήηνον, κρηήνατε, inf. κρηῆναι: 3 sg. pf. Pass. ἐπι-κεκράανται Od.4.616: plpf. ἐπι-κεκράαντο ib. 132: aor. ἐκρᾱάνθην Theoc.25.196. (Orig. κρᾱαίνω (ἐκράαινεν has Ms. authority in Il.5.508, ἐπεκράαινε in 2.419, ἐπεκράανε in 3.302; cf. κράανον· τέλεσον Hsch., ἐπικραᾶναι· τῇ κεφαλῇ ἐπινεῦσαι, τελέσαι Id.), contr. κραίνω, κρῆναι, etc. and by distraction κραιαίνω, κρηῆναι, etc.: κρᾱαίνω from κρᾱσ-*ŋ–yw* (κάρα, κράατα) = κεφαλαιόω 'achieve'.):—poet. Verb, *accomplish, fulfil*, τόδε μοι κρήηνον ἐέλδωρ Il.1.41, 504, cf. Od.17.242; οἵ μευ φέρτεροί εἰσι νοῆσαί τε κρῆναί τε better than I both to conceive and *accomplish*, 5 170; κρῆνον νῦν καὶ ἐμοὶ .. ἔπος ὅττι κεν εἴπω 20.115; καί τε κραίνουσιν ἕκαστα, of the Thriae, *h.Merc*.559; ἐπεὶ μούνῳ σοι ἐγὼ κρανέω τάδε πάντα Emp. l.c.; μαντεύματα κ. *give true* oracles, E.*Ion*464 (lyr.); δίκας θνατοῖσι κραίνων B.12.45; τοῦ δ' ἐκραίαινεν ἐφετμάς Il.5.508, cf. Pi.*O*.3.11; οἵ ῥ' ἔτυμα κραίνουσι those dreams *come true*, Od.19.567; freq. in A., esp. of Fate, as *Pr*.512, al., cf. S.*OC*914, *Tr*.127 (lyr.), etc.:—Pass., with fut. Med., *to be accomplished, brought to pass*, οὐ γάρ μοι δοκέει μύθοιο τελευτὴ τῇδέ γ' ὁδῷ κρανέεσθαι Il.9.626; πατρὸς δ' ἀρὰ .. τότ' ἤδη παντελῶς κρανθήσεται A.*Pr*.911, cf. 213; κέκρανται ψῆφος the vote *hath been cast*, Id.*Supp*.943; ψῆφος ἡ κρανθεῖσα E.*Hec*.219;:— for the phrase ἐπὶ χείλεα κεκράαντο, v. ἐπικραίνω; of a person, ἐκράνθην I *was perfected* (Sch. ἐπετελέσθην), Pi.*Pae*.9.34.

2. *ordain*, A.*Ag*.36a (lyr.), E.*El*.1248, *Supp*.139.

II. = τιμᾶν, Hsch.; so perh. in *h.Merc*.427 κραίνων ἀθανάτους τε θεοὺς καὶ γαῖαν ἐρεμνήν, ὡς ἐγένοντο (less prob. *finishing* [*the tale of*] the gods and earth, how they were made).

III. abs., *exercise sway, reign*, δώδεκα γὰρ κατὰ δῆμον .. ἀρχοὶ κραίνουσι Od.8.391 Ephebic oath in *REG*84.370 (κριν- in Poll.8.106, Stob.4.1.48): c. acc. cogn., κ. σκῆπτρα *sway* the staff of rule, S.*OC*449; θέμιστας Orph.*A*.1297.

2. after Hom., c. gen., *reign over, govern*, στρατοῦ, τῆς χώρας, τῆσδε γῆς, χθονός, S.*Aj*.1050, *OC*296, 862, 926: in later Ep. c. dat., Orph.*A*.475: c. acc., κ. Διὸς οἴκους *IG*14.433 (Tauromenium); ἐπὶ σπλῆνα κ., of a vein, *dominate*, Aret.*CA*2.2, cf. *CD*1.2. pass., *AP*6.114.

IV. intr., *come to an end, result* in a thing, ποῖ δῆτα κρανεῖ; A.*Ch*.1075 (anap.); of disease, *culminate, be at its worst*, Aret.*SD*2.8, *CA*1.1.

2. Medic., of bones, etc., *terminate*, ὅπῃ κραίνουσι Hp.*Art*.45, cf. Aret.*SD*1.7, 8; *extend*, ἀπὸ ἥπατος ἐς νεφρούς Id.*CA*2.6.

κραιπᾰλάω, *to be intoxicated*, Ar.*Pl*.298, Plb.15.33.2, Ph.1.260, Plu.*Dem*.7, Luc.*Bis Acc*.17, etc.; μειρακίων τινῶν -ώντων Epicur.*Fr*.114.

2. *have a sick headache after a debauch*, κραιπαλῶν ἔτι ἐκ τῆς προτεραίας Pl.*Smp*.176d; ἐχθὲς ὑπέπινες, εἶτα νυνὶ κραιπαλᾷς Alex.286; εἰ τοῦ μεθύσκεσθαι πρότερον τὸ κραιπαλᾶν παρεγίγνεθ' ἡμῖν Id.255.1; παρέξω Λέσβιον, Χῖον .., ὥστε μηδένα κραιπαλᾶν Philyll.24.

3. *carouse, revel*, D.C.77.17, Alciphr.1.34.

κραιπᾰλη, ἡ, *drinking-bout*, ἐκ κραιπάλης Ar.*Ach*.277, *V*.1255; τὰς κεφαλὰς ὑγιεῖς ἔχειν ἐκ κ. Alex.9.8; κ. καὶ μέθη Ev.Luc.21.34; χθεσινὴ κ. Luc.*Laps*.1, cf. Procop. Goth.1.3.

2. *intoxication*, Men.*Kol*.47, Alciphr.1.37, Them.*Or*.2.36a.

3. *drunken headache*, Hp.*Aër*.3, Arist.*Pr*.873^{a}37, etc.

κραιπᾰλόβοσκος δίψα thirst *provoked by a hangover*, Sopat.25.

κραιπᾰλόκωμος, ον, *rambling in drunken revelry*, Ar.*Ra*.217.

κραιπᾰλώδης, ες, *given to drunkenness*, Plu.2.647e.

2. Adv. -δῶς *in a drunken manner*, αὐτοσχεδιάζειν Phld.*Rh*.2.22 S.

κραιπνός, ή, όν, *swift, rushing*, Βορέης, θύελλαι, Od.5.385, 6.171; πομποῖσιν ἅμα κραιπνοῖσι φέρεσθαι Il.16.671, 681: in Hom. freq. ποσσὶ κραιπνοῖσι Il.23.749, etc.; κραιπνῷ ποδί A.*Pers*.95 (lyr.); πηδήμασιν κραιπνοῖσι S.*Ichn*.213; κ. βέλος Pi.*P*.4.90; κυλινδέσκοντο -ότεραι ἢ ἀνέμων στίχες, of the Symplegades, ib. 209; σθένει κραιπνοί Id.*Fr*.133: metaph., *hasty, rash*, κραιπνότερος νόος, of a youth, Il.23.590. Adv. -νῶς, ἀνόρουσε 10.162; προσεβήσετο 14.292; διέπτατο 15.83; θέομεν Od.8.247: neut. pl. as Adv., κραιπνὰ ποσὶ προβιβάς 17.27; κ. διωκέμεν ἠδὲ φέβεσθαι Il.5.223, etc. ἔβαινε κραιπνὸν βῆμα βαστάζων ποδός Ezek.*Exag*.269 S.

κραιπνόσῡτος, ον, *swift-rushing*, A.*Pr*.281 (anap.).

κραιπνόφόρος, ον, *swift-bearing*, αὖραι ib. 132 (lyr.).

κραῖρα, ἡ, (κέρας, κεραία) *top, head, extremity*, Hsch. (Att. acc. to Eust.710.49).

2. = ἀκροστόλιον, Hsch.

κραῖρος, ὁ, = foreg., Id.

κράκτης, ὁ, later form for κεκράκτης, Adam.2.24, Tz.*H*.8.438. v.l. in Ar.*Eq*.304.

κρακτικός, ή, όν, (κράζω) *noisy*, Luc.*Gall*.4, Sch.Ar.*V*.34, cj. in Tz.ad Hes.*Op*.744: Sup. -ώτατος Luc.*Symp*.12.

κράκτρια, ἡ, pecul. fem. of κράκτης, Hsch. s.v. λακέρυζα.

κρᾶμα, ατος, τό, (κεράννυμι) *mixture*, Ti.Locr.95e, Plu.2.1109e, etc.; κ. ψυχῆς καὶ σώματος Ph.1.372; esp. *mixed wine*, LXXCa.7.2, *OGI*383.148 (Nemrud Dagh, i B.C.), Plu.2.140f, Dsc.1.113 (misspelt **κραμμα** *PMag.Lond*.121.174); also of medicines, Hp.*Mul*.2.211, Archig.ap.Gal.13.265.

2. = χρέμμα, Aristipp.ap.D.L.2.67.

3. *alloy* of metals, Str.13.1.56.

κραμάσαι, v. κρεμάννυμι.

κρᾱμάτινος, η, ον, *made of an alloy*, σκεῦος *PLeid.X*.14 (κραμμ- Pap.).

κρᾱμάτιον, τό, Dim. of κρᾶμα, *wine and water*, Dsc.*Eup*.1.197, Sor.1.63.

κρᾱματοποιέω, *mix*, τὸ ποτὸν τῷ οἴνῳ *Hippiatr*.34.

κράμβαλα· μνημεῖα, Hsch.

κραμβᾰλέος, α, ον, (κράμβος A) *dried, parched, roasted*, Ath.9.376c, 381c.

κραμβᾰλίζω, = καπυρίζω, κατασείω, Hsch.:—but **κραμβᾰλιαστύς,** ἡ, *loud laughter* (to be read for χαραμβαλιαστύς), Id. (post χρᾶν).
κραμβασπάρᾰγος, ὁ, = κραμβοσπάραγον, *Gloss*.

κραμβατέλος· ξηρὸς καὶ καπυρός, Hsch.

κραμβειν, v. κραμβίον

κραμβη, ἡ, *cabbage, Brassica cretica*, Batr.163 (pl.), Hippon.37, Telecl.27 (pl.), *PHib*.1.121.30 (iii B.C.), etc.; of three kinds, Eudem.ap.Ath.9.369d, cf. Nic.*Fr*.85; = ῥάφανος (q.v.), Arist.*HA*551[a]16; κ. ἥμερος, ἀγρία, Dsc.2.120, 121.

2. κ. θαλασσία, *sea-cole, Convolvulus Soldanella*, ib. 122, Gal.12.43.

3. μὰ τὴν κράμβην Anan.4, cf. Epich.25, or μὰ τὰς κράμβας Eup.74, Comic form of oath to avoid sacred names, Ath.9.370b.

4. prov., of stale repetition, Juv.7.154, δὶς κ. θάνατος Sch.ad loc., Suid.

κραμβήεις, εσσα, εν, *of a cabbage*, Nic.Al.330.

κραμβίδιον, τό, Dim. of κράμβη, Antiph.6.

κραμβίον, τό, *decoction of cabbage* Hp.*Mul*.1.63, 2.121, Gal.19.114: Sicel for κώνειον, Erot., Hsch.:—written **κραμβειν,** *POxy*.1479.10 (i B.C.).

κραμβίς, ίδος, ἡ, *cabbage-caterpillar*, Ael.*NA*9.39.

κραμβιτάριος, ὁ, *cabbage-seller, greengrocer*, *ITyr*31.

κραμβιτᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, perh. *vegetarian*, *AE*1929.152 (κρανβ-, Thessalian Thebes), *Corinth*8(3).563, *EHBS*33.48 (pap., κραμπ-, all Byz.).

κραμβοκέφᾰλος, ον, *cabbage-headed*, *PSI*1259.7, *SB*7997.7 (both ii/iii A.D.).

κράμβος (A), η, ον, = ξηρός, Hsch.

II. of sound, (cf. καπυρός) *loud, ringing*, κ. γέλως Id.; κραμβότατον στόμα Ar.*Eq*.539.

κράμβος (B), ὁ, *blight in grapes, when they shrivel* before they are ripe, Thphr.*CP*5.10.1.

κραμβοσπάρᾰγον [σπᾰ], τό, *sprouting broccoli*, *Gp*.12.1.2.

κραμβοφάγος, [φᾰ], ον, *Cabbage-eater*, name of a frog, v.l. in Batr.218.

κράμβωτον, = ἰκτῖνος, Hsch.

κράμμη, ἡ, = κράμβη, *PCair.Zen*.702.26 (iii B.C.).

κράνα, v. κρήνη.

κρᾰνᾰήπεδος, ον, *with hard rocky soil*, *h.Ap*.72.

Κραναΐδαι, οἱ, *sons of Cranaos*, i.e. people of Attica, E.*Supp*.713 (cod. δαν-).

κρᾰνάϊνος, = κρανέϊνος, *h.Merc*.460 codd. (ῑ metri gr.). Hp.*Fract*.30, X.*Eq*.12.12, Str.12.7.3, Dsc.*Eup*.1.120; ῥάβδοι *BGU*1253.4 (ii B.C.).

Κραναῖος, α, ον, Attic., St.Byz. s.v. Κραναή.

Κρᾱναῖος, v. κρηναῖος.

κραναοίκορον· μοῖρά τις τοῦ ἱερείου, Hsch.

κρᾰνᾰός, ἡ, όν, poet. word, *rocky, rugged*, in Hom. always of Ithaca (exc. in Il.3.445 where it is pr. n. of an island), Il.3.201, Od.1.247, al.; of Delos, Pi.*I*.1.3; freq. of Athens, Id.O.7.82, etc.: hence as pr. n., Κραναὰ πόλις Athens, Ar.*Ach*.75; simply αἱ Κρανααί Id.*Av*.123; ἡ Κραναά, of the Acropolis, Id.Lys.481; Κραναοί *the people of Attica*, Hdt.8.44, Str.9.1.18; παῖδες Κραναοῦ (Cranaos being a mythic king of Athens) A.*Eu*.1011 (anap.)

2. generally, applied to things having a rough appearance, χέλυς Opp.*H*.5.396; of a fishing-rod, ῥάβδος κ. ib. 4.364.

3. πίτυς *AP*6.110, κ. ἀκαλῆφαι Ar.*Fr*.560.

κρᾰνέα, ἡ, v. κράνεια.

κράνειᾰ [ᾰ], ἡ, (κράνον) *cornelian cherry*, *Cornus mas*, κ. τανύφλοιος Il.16.767; ἀψάμενον βρόχον αἰπὺν ἀφ᾽ ὑψήλοιο κ. Demetr.Troez.1; καρπὸς κρανείης, as food for swine, Od.10.242 (eaten by Diogenes, D.Chr.6.62); ἰσχυρότατον ἡ κ. Thphr.*HP*5.6.4; τόξον κρανείας *cornel-wood*, E.*Fr*.785; ῥάβδος κρανείας Ael.*NA*1.23, 12.43; κρανείας τάλαντον *of cornel-wood*, *IG*11(2).161 A.104 (Delos, iii B.C.); κράνεια alone, = (Anyte) *spear of cornel-wood*, *AP*6.122 (Nicias), *AP*6.123 (Anyte):—also **κρᾰνία,** Hp.*Mochl*.42 (gen. -ίης), Dsc.1.119, Gal.12.41, Arr.*An*.2.3.7; **κρᾰνέα,** *Gp*.10.87.4.

κράνέϊνος, η, ον, *made of the wood of* κράνεια, τόξα Hdt.7.92; παλτόν X.*HG*3.4.14, cf. Cyr.7.1.2; ξυστά Arr.*An*.1.15.5, etc.—Freq. written κρανάϊνος (q.v.).

κράνειον, τό, *fruit of* κράνεια, Thphr.*HP*3.2.1: dat.pl. written κρανέοις ib. 4.4.5:—later **κράνιον,** Gal.6.620, al. (pl.).

κράνειος (A), α, ον, *of cornel-wood*, ἀστίλιον κράνειον *Edict.Diocl*.14.4.

κράνειος (B), ὁ, name of a month at Buthrotum, P.Cabanes *L'Èpire* no.43 (iii/ii B.C.); perh. = Κάρνειος.

κρανεών, ῶνος, ὁ, *grove of cornelian cherry-trees*, *Gloss*.

κρανία, ἡ, v. κράνεια.

κρᾰνίδιον, τό, Dim. of κράνος (A), *small helmet*, *IG*2.1421.123.

2. [κρᾱν-] Dim. of κρανίον, Paul.Aeg.6.74.

κράνινος [ᾰ], η, ον, = κρανέϊνος, τόξα Paus.1.21.5.

κρανίξαι· ἐπὶ κεφ αλὴν ἀπορρῖψαι, Hsch.; cf. κερανίξαι.

κρᾱνιόλειος, ον, *bald-crowned, bald-headed*, *Com.Adesp*.1050.

κρᾱνίον, τό, (κάρα) *upper part of the head, skull* (κεφαλῆς τὸ τριχωτὸν μέρος Arist.*HA*491ᵃ31, cf. Gal.2.739); of horses, ὅθι τε πρῶται τρίχες ἵππων κρανίῳ ἐμπεφύασι Il.8.84; of men, Pi.*I*.4(3).54, E.*Cyc*.683, Cratin.71, Pl.*Euthd*.299e, etc.: generally, *head*, Amphis16.

II. *headache*, *Hippiatr*.103 (v.l. κατακράνιον).

κράνιον [ᾰ], τό, = κράνειον (q.v.).

κράννα, Aeol. for κράνα, κρήνη (q.v.).

κρᾱνοκολάπτης, ου, ὁ, *poisonous spider*, Philum.*Ven*.15.1, Sch.Nic.Th.764.

κρᾱνοκοπέω, *cut heads off*, φυτά *PRyl*.152.17 (i A.D.).

κράνον [ᾰ], τό, = κράνεια, Thphr.*CP*3.1.4 and 10.2.

2. = κράνειον, Philagr.ap.Orib.5.20.5, v.l. in Gal.6.620. (Cf. Lat. *cornum*).

κρᾰνοποιέω, *make helmets*: metaph., of one who *talks big and war-like*, Ar.*Ra*.1018:—hence **-ποΐα,** ἡ, Poll.7.155.

κρᾰνοποιός, ὁ, *helmet-maker*, Ar.*Pax*1255, *SIG*1177 (= *Tab.Defix*.69), Poll.1.149, 7.155.

κράνος (A) [ᾰ], εος, τό, *helmet*, Hdt.1.171, 4.180, al., A.*Th*.385, E.*El*.470 (lyr.), Ar.*Ach*.584, 1103, X.*Cyr*.6.1.51, *IG*1.278.49, Plu.2.789d, Jul.*Or*.2.53b.

2. metaph., τὸ δὲ τοῦδε κ. ὁ κοινὸς ἀήρ Aret.*SD*2.6.

II. *ship's ram*. Tim.*Pers*.21. (The ᾰ shows that it is akin to κρᾰναός (*hard*), rather than to κρᾱνίον.)

κράνος (B) [ᾰ], ου, ἡ, later form for κράνον, *Gp*.7.35.1.

2. *rod of cherry-wood*, *PTeb*.39.31 (ii B.C.); χιτῶνι καῖ κράνῳ καὶ πιλίῳ ib. 230 (ii B.C.); (here perh. = κράνος A).

κρᾰνουργός, ὁ, *maker of helmets*; and **-ουργία,** ἡ, Poll.7.155.

κράντειρα, ἡ, fem. of sq. II, *APl*.4.220 (Antip.), Orph.*Fr*.176.

κράντήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (κραίνω) *one that accomplishes*: κραντῆρες, οἱ, *wisdom-teeth*, which come last and *complete the set*, Arist.*HA*501ᵇ25 (κριτῆρες cited by *EM*742.37), Poll.2.93: generally, *teeth* Nic.Th.447 (sg.), Ruf.*Onom*.51: in sg., a boar's *tusk*, Lyc.833.

II. *ruler*, κραντῆρα βοῶν ταῦρον Orph.*A*.313.

κράντήριος, α, ον, *accomplishing*, Hsch.

κράντης, ου, ὁ, = κραντήρ, [πημάτων] κ. χρόνος Lyc.305. **-τωρ,** ορος, ὁ, = κραντήρ, κ. ἐλευθερίας Epigr.ap.Paus.8.52.6.

II. *ruler, sovereign*, E.*Andr*.508 (lyr.), *AP*6.166 (Samius).

κράος· ἐν ᾧ τὴν γῆν σκάλλουσι, καὶ ἡ σκαλευομένη ἄμπελος, Hsch.

κρᾰπᾰτᾰλίας, ὁ, = ληρώδης, Pherecr.99.

κρᾰπᾰτᾰλός (**κραπαταλλός** Hdn.Gr.1.158), ὁ, a worthless kind of *fish*, hence = μωρός, Hsch.: Κραπαταλοί, title of play by Pherecrates, in which he says that the κραπαταλός is used for δραχμή in Hades, Poll.9.83.

κράριον, τό, perh. = κλάνιον, *PTeb*.550 (ii A.D.).

κράς, poet. form of κάρα, nom. only Simm.4; gen. κρᾱτός Il.5.7, al., Trag. (v. infr.); dat. κρᾱτί Od.9.490, S.*OC*313, Ar.*Ra*.329, κράτεσφι Il.10.156; acc. κρᾶτα Od.8.92, Trag. (v. infr.): pl., gen. κράτων Od.22.309; dat. κρᾱσίν Il.10.152; acc. κρᾶτας E.*Ph*.1149, *HF*526: gender rarely determinate, κρατός fem. E.*El*.140 (lyr.), cf. Sch.E.*Hec*.432, Ph.1159; κρᾶτα, τό, is nom. in S.*Ph*.1457 (anap.), acc. ib. 1001, *OT*263, cf. *Tr*.1016 (lyr.); but acc. κρᾶτα, τόν, Ion. Trag.61: pl. κρᾶτα, τά, Pi.*Fr*.8, perh. S.*OC*473:—Hom. also has gen. and dat. κράατος, κράατι, pl. nom. κράατα [all – ᴗ ᴗ], but no nom. κρᾱας is found:—*head*, ἐκ κράατος ἀθανάτοιο Il.14.177; σῷ δ' αὐτοῦ κράατι τείσεις Od.22.218, etc.; ὑπὸ κράτεσφι under his *head*, Il.10.156: metaph., *top, peak*, κρατὸς ἀπ' Οὐλύμποιο Il.20.5; ἐπὶ κρατὸς λιμένος at *the head* or *far end* of the bay, Od.9.140, 13.102. *top, upper rim* of a *crater*, κρατῆρες .. ὧν κρᾶτ' ἔρεφον S.*OC*473.

II. Adv. κρῆθεν, used by Hom. in the phrase κατὰ κρῆθεν *down from the head, from the top*, δένδρεα .. κατὰ κρῆθεν χέε καρπόν *from their tops*, Od.11.588, cf. *h.Cer*.182, Hes.*Th*.574: hence, *from head to foot, entirely*, Τρῶας δὲ κατὰ κρῆθεν λάβε πένθος Il.16.548 (perh. for κατ' ἄκρηθεν = κατ' ἄκρης, v. ἄκρα); also ἀπὸ κρῆθεν Hes.*Sc*.7.

κρᾶς· κρέας, τινὲς δὲ κεφαλή (i.e. κράς), Hsch.

κρασβόλος, ον, shortd. from κερασβόλος (q.v.), Hsch.

κρασ‹ε›ίδιον, τό, *paste*, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.47.20.

κρασέρα· ἀλευρόττησις (κράσσεα· ἀλευρωτίς cod.), Hsch.; cf. κρησέρα, κραάρα.

κρᾶσὶς, (Ion. **κρῆσις** Hp.*Vict*.1.32), εως, ἡ: (κεράννυμι):—*mixing, blending* of things which form a compound, as wine and water. opp. mechanical mixture (defined as an εἶδος μίξεως in which the constituents are liquids, Arist.*Top*.122ᵇ26, cf. *Stoic*.2.153; περὶ κράσεως, title of work by Alex.Aphr.): first in A., τὴν δευτέραν γε κ. ἥρωσιν νέμω *Fr*.55. cf. Staphyl.9, Ath.10.426b (pl.); κράσεις ἠπίων ἀκεσμάτων *modes of compounding* .., A.*Pr*.482; ἡ τῶν ἐναντίων κ. Pl.*Lg*.889c; τὴν τῶν νεύρων φύσιν ἐξ ὀστοῦ καὶ σαρκὸς κράσεως .. συνεκεράσατο Id.*Ti*.74d; ἐκ κράσεως πρὸς ἄλληλα Id.*Tht*.152d; τὴν ἁρμονίαν κ. καὶ σύνθεσιν ἐναντίων εἶναι Arist.*de An*.407ᵇ31; χρωμάτων ἀκριβὴς κ. Luc.*Zeux*.5. cf. Arist.*Col*.792ᵃ4.

2. *temperature* of the air, κρᾶσιν ὑγρὰν οὐκ ἔχων [αἰθήρ] E.*Fr*.779.2; τὰς ὥρας κ. ἔχειν τοιαύτην ὥστε .. Pl.*Phd*.111b, cf. Poll.6.178; ἡ κ. τῶν ὡρέων *temperate climate*, Hp.*Aër*.12; ὅσα περὶ κράσεις *climates*, Arist.*Pr*.lib.xiv tit.

3. *temperament*, of the body or mind, κ. σώματος ib. 871ᵃ24, cf. 953ᵃ30; διανοίας ib. 909ᵃ17; κ. μελαγχολική ib. 954ᵇ8: pl., αἱ τῶν σωμάτων κράσιες Ti.Locr.103a, cf. Plot.3.1.6: so in Medic., Hp.*Nat.Hom*.4, etc.; περὶ κράσεων, title of work by Galen.

4. metaph., *combination, union*, κ. καὶ ἁρμονία το των ἡ ψυχή Pl.*Phd*.86b, cf. 59a; μουσικῆς καὶ γυμναστικῆς κ. Id.*R*.441e, etc.

5. Gramm., *crasis*, i.e. the combinaiton of the vowels of two syllables into one long vowel or diphthong, e.g. τοὔνομα for τὸ ὄνομα, ἁνήρ for ὁ ἀνήρ, τἆρα for τοι ἄρα, A.D. Adv.128.2, *EM*822.56, etc.; also, *synaeresis* of vowels, e.g. εὖ for ἐΰ, ib. 392.54; but opp. ἔκθλιψις and συναίρεσις, *An.Ox*.1.371.

κρασπεδίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *hindmost person in a chorus*, opp. κορυφαῖος, Plu.2.678e.

κράσπεδον, τό, *edge, border, fringe*, esp. of a garment, κράσπεδα στεμμάτων Ar.*V*.475, Diph.43.30, Theoc.2.53, χρυσᾶ κ. Chamael.ap.Ath.9.374a, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.36.37; of a sail, E.*Med*.524; in Jewish context, LXXNu.15.38, 39, Sm.Ez.5.3, al., Ev.Matt.9.20; transf., τοῦ κρασπέδου τῆς κορυφῆς μου (app. = forelock), Aq.Ez.8.3.

2. metaph., mostly in pl., *skirts* or *edge* of a country, S.*Fr*.602, E.*Fr*.381; of a mountain, X.*HG*4.6.8; πρὸς κρασπέδοισι στρατοπέδου on *the skirts* of the army, E.*Supp*.661; τοὺς πελταστὰς ἐπὶ τὰ κ. ἑκατέρωθεν καθίστασθαι X.*HG*3.2.16: also in sg., Τιμολέοντα ὥσπερ ἐκ κ. τινὸς λεπτοῦ τῆς πολίχνης τῇ Σικελίᾳ προσηρτημένον Plu.*Tim*.11; κ. αἰγιαλοῦ *AP*7.78 (Dionys. *Cyzic*.).

3. Medic., *affection of the uvula, fimbria*, Aret.*SA*1.8.

κράσπεδόομαι, Pass., *to be bordered* or *edged*, ὄφεσι κεκρασπεδῶσθαι E.*Ion*1423.

κρασπέδωσις, εως, ἡ, *seaming of edges*, *PZen.Col*.15.3, 5 (iii B.C.).

κραστῆναι· διάκονοι γυναῖκες, Hsch.

κραστήριον, τό, *rack*, *manger*, Poll.7.142, 10.166.

II. in pl., *bed-posts*, Phryn.155. perh. also *Inscr.Délos*1452 *A* 30 (written κλαστήριον v.s.v.)

κραστίζομαι, *consume green fodder*, Sophr.166, cf. *EM*535.23, *AB*273.

κράστις (**κρᾶστις** Harp.), εως, ἡ, = γράστις (q.v.), *green fodder*, esp. for horses (ἡ κ. τῶν ἵππων *PGrenf*.1.42.11 (ii B.C.)), Ar.*Fr*.798, Din.*Fr*.46.2, Arist.*HA*595b26, Thphr.*HP*8.7.5, al., *PTeb*.61(*b*).318 (ii B.C.), Poll.7.142.

κραστιφόρος, ον, *producing fodder*, Pallad.ap.Ps.-Callisth.3.13.

κραστός, ά, όν, prob. past pass. of κράω, cf. γράω, κράστις etc., *fed at grass* (horses), *SEG*25.556 (Haliartus, iii B.C.).

κρᾶτα, τό, *head*: v. κράς.

κραταιά, ἡ, = χελιδόνιον μέγα, Ps.-Dsc.2.180.

κρᾰταιβάτης [βᾰ], ου, Dor. **-τᾶς,** α, ὁ, *striding in might*, epith. of Zeus, *IG*4.669 (Nauplia).

κρᾰταιβῐος, ον, *strong with violence*, Choerob. in *An.Ox*.2.318, Eust.1938.1.

κρᾰταιβολος, ον, *hurled with violence*, E.*Ba*.1096.

κρᾰταιγίς, ἡ, a name of the plant σατύριον, Plin.*HN*26.99.

κρᾰταιγονος, ἡ, = κραταιόγονον, Thphr.*HP*9.18.5 (prob. l.):—also **-γονον,** τό, Ps.-Dsc.3.124, Hsch.

κρᾰταιγος, ὁ, *thorn*, *Crataegus Heldreicihii*, Thphr.*HP*3.15.6.

κρᾰταιγύᾱλος [ῠ], ον, *with strong* γύαλα *strongly arched*, θώρηκες Il.19.361.

κρᾰταιιγών, όνος, ὁ, = κράταιγος, Thphr.*HP*3.15.6.

κρᾰταιΐς, ἡ, (κρατύς) of the stone of Sisyphus, ὅτε μέλλοι ἄκρον ὑπερβαλέειν, τότ᾽ ἀποστρέψασκε κραταιΐς when it was just about to surmount the top, then did *mighty weight* turn it back, dub. in Od.11.597 (taken as Adv., *violently*, by Aristarch.; as κράται᾽ ἴς (where κράταια may be an old fem. of κρατύς like πλάταια (cf. Skt. *pṛthivī*), pl. Πλαταιαί, fem. of πλατύς) by Ptol.Asc.ap.Hdn.Gr.2.153).

II. (proparox.) as pr. n., *the Mighty* one, name of the mother of Scylla, Od.12.124.

κρᾰταιλεως, ων, gen. ω, (κραταιός, λᾶας) *of hard stones*, *rocky*, χθών A.*Ag*.666; πέδον E.*El*.534.

κρᾰταιόγονον, τό, *willow-weed*, *Polygonum Persicaria*, Dsc.3.124, Gal.12.44; cf. κρατάγονον.

κρᾰταιός, ά, όν, poet. form of κρατερός, *strong*, *mighty*, μοῖρα κραταιή Il.16.334, etc.; of men, Od.15.242, 18.382. Pi.*N*.4.25, B.17.18; of a lion, κραταιοῦ θηρὸς ὑφ᾽ ὁρμῇς Il.11.119; ἔγχος Pi.*P*.6.34; κ. ἔπος word of *power*, ib. 2.81; σθένος κ.A.*Pr*.428 (lyr.); κ. μετὰ χερσίν S.*Ph*.1110 (lyr.); κραταιᾶς χειρός E.*HF*964; κραταιῷ .. βραχίονι *Trag.Adesp*.416; ἔχει χεῖρα κραταιάν Cratin.Jun.8.4 (hex.); χεῖρα κραταιοτέρην *AP*11.324 (Autom.); *fierce*, κ. καύματος ὥρᾳ Poet.ap. Callistr.ap.Ath.3.125c: freq. in later Prose, κ. λίθος *hard* stone, Ph.*Bel*.80.22, *Supp.Epigr*.2.829 (Damascus, iii A.D.); ἐν χειρὶ κ. with a *mighty* hand, LXX Ex.13.3, al.; κ. ἀγών Plb.2.69.8; τόξα κ. Plu.*Crass*.24; ἐπὶ τὸ κ. Luc.*Anach*.28: Comp., Ph.1.14: Sup., Id.2.383; esp. in magical and mystical writings, ἐν φωτὶ κ. καὶ ἀφθάρτῳ *PMag.Lond*.121.563; θεοὶ κ. ib. 422; οἱ κ. the *Mighty Ones*, Iamb.*Myst*.8.4, Dam.*Pr*.351: Astrol., κ. ἡγεμόνες, divinities presiding over certain periods of the month, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.4; ἀστέρες, ζῴδιον, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).227; also ἁ κ. [μηνὸς Φαρμοῦθι] *POxy*.465i12 (ii A.D.): c. gen., *ruling over*, ὦ τῶν πάντων ζώντων τε καὶ τεθνηκότων κραταιοί *PMag.Leid.V*.7.8; ὁ μέγιστος κ. θεὸς Σοκνοπαῖος Wilcken *Chr*.122.1 (i A.D.). Adv. -ῶς LXX Jd.8.1, Ph.1.276, Pap. in *Arch.f.Religionswiss*.18.259 (iii A.D.).

κρᾰταιότης, ητος, ἡ, = κράτος, LXXPs.45(46).3.

κρᾰταιόφρων, ον, gen. ονος, *stern*, Τιτάν *PMag.Berol*.2.85. **-χειρ,** χειρος, ὁ, ἡ, *mighty of hand*, *Ath.Mitt*.24.257 (Thrace).

κρᾰταιόχθων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *wielding power over the earth*, *PMag.Lond*.121.353, *PMag.Par*.1.1355.

κρᾰταιόω, *strengthen*, τὰς χεῖράς τινος LXX 1Ki.23.16, al.:—Pass., ib. 30.6, al., Ev.Luc.1.80, 1Ep.Cor.16.13, etc.; κ. ὑπέρ τινα *to be too strong for* him, *prevail against* him, LXX2Ki.10.11, al.

2. Pass., *to be determined*, κ. τοῦ πορεύεσθαι ib.Ru.1.18. πολεμεῖν αὐτὸν ἐκραταιώθη LXX2Ch.35.22.

II. intr. in Act., *prevail*, ἐπί τινας ib.2Ki.11.23; ὑπέρ τινας ib.3Ki.21(20).23.

III. Med., *control*, πάθη λόγῳ Ph.1.420.

κρᾰταίπεδος, ον, *with hard ground* or *soil*, οὖδας Od.23.46.

κρᾰταίπῖλος, ον, *with strong* πῖλος, A.*Fr*.430.

κρᾰταίπους, ὁ, ἡ, -πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, *stout-footed*, ἡμίονοι Hom.*Epigr*.15.9; cf. καρταίπους.

κρᾰταίρῖνος, ον, *hard-shelled*, χελάνη Orac.ap.Hdt.1.47.

κρᾰταίωμα, ατος, τό, *strength*, LXXPs.42(43).2.

κρᾰταίωνον, τό, -κραταιόγονον, Ps.-Dsc.3.124.

κρᾰταίωσις, εως, ἡ, = κραταίωμα, LXXPs.59(60).7.

κρατάνιον, τό, kind of *cup*, Polem.Hist.20.

Κρατεᾱνός, ὁ, cult-title of Apollo in Mysia, Robert *Hell*.10.137ff.; -ή, ἡ, of Artemis, Ἀρετέμιδι Κρατιαν[ῇ] *SEG*33.1101.3 (Paphlagonia).

κρᾰτεραίχμης, ου, Aeol., Dor. **-ᾱς,** *mighty with the spear* (in form καρτ-), Pi.*I*.6(5).38.

κρᾰτεραλγής, ές, *cruel*, *IG*7.96 (Megara, iv A.D.).

κρᾰτεραυγής, ές, (in dub. context, app.) *having powerful rays*, *Lyr.adesp*.7(*d*).8 P.

κρᾰτεραύχην, ενος, ὁ, ἡ, *strong-necked*, Pl.*Phdr*.253e: in form καρτ- (v.l. κρατ-), Hp.*Epid*.6.1.2.

κρᾰτερῖτις (sc. λίθος), ιδος, ἡ, hard yellowish stone, Plin.*HN*37.154.

κρᾰτερόδους, οντος, ὁ, ἡ, *strong-toothed*, Hsch. (glossed by καρτερούμενοι).

κρᾰτερός, ά, όν, Ep. form of καρτερός, *strong*, *stout*, *mighty*, in Hom. mostly of bodily strength, κρατερός περ ἐὼν καὶ χερσὶ πεποιθώς Il.16.624, cf. 6.97, Pi.*I*.5(4).31, etc.; epith. of Ares, Il.2.515; of lions, Od.4.335; χεῖρες ib. 288, Pi.*P*.11.18: with collat. notion of *stren*, *harsh*, of Hades, Il.13.415, cf. 21.566.

2. of things, conditions, etc., *mighty*, *fierce*, κ. ὑσμίνας 2.345; ἀνάγκη 6.458; κρατερῆφι βίηφιν 21.501; σθένος B.17.40; πάλα Id.10.20; βέλος, τόξον, Il.5.104, 8.279; βιός Od.24.170; δεσμός, δεσμοί, Il.5.386. Od.8.336; *hard*, χῶρος *h.Merc*.354; σίδηρος ὅπερ κρατερώτατός ἐστιν Hes.*Th*.864.

3. of passions, etc., *strong, vehement*, λύσσα Il.9.239; ἔρις 13.358; μένος 7.38; πένθος 11.249; ἄλγεα Od.15.232: of acts and words, κ. ἀμφίβασις Il.5.623; κ. μῦθος a *harsh, rough* speech, 1.25; μῦθον ἀπηνέα τε κ. τε15.202.

II. Adv. -ρῶς *strongly, stoutly*, μάχεσθαι 12.152; ἑστάμεναι 15.666; ἔχεσθαι 16.501, 17.559; νεμεσᾶν 13.16; κὰδ δ' ἔβαλε κ. dashed *roughly* to earth, Od.4.344; κ. ἀγόρευσεν, ἀπέειπεν, *sternly*, Il.8.29, 9.431; in Prose, Anon. ap.Stob.4.31.34.—Once in Trag., κ. γυιοπέδαι A.*Pr*.168 (anap.); elsewh. κρατερός. (**κορτερά**· κρατερά, ἰσχυρά, Hsch., is prob. Aeol.)

κρᾰτεροφόρος· γενναῖος, Hsch.

κρᾰτερόφρων, ον, gen. ονος, (φρήν) *stout-hearted, dauntless*, epith. of Heracles, Il.14.324; the Dioscuri, Od.11.299; Odysseus, 4.333; a wild beast, Il.10.184; ἀδάμαντος ἔχον κρατερόφρονα θυμόν Hes.*Op*.147, cf. Orph.*Fr*.164; Διὸς κρατερόφρ[ονι παιδί *CEG*243 (cf. ..]φρονι παιδί ib. 206).

κρᾰτέρωμα, ατος, τό, kind of *bronze*, Hsch.

κρᾰτερῶνυξ, ῠχος, ὁ, ἡ, (ὄνυξ) *strong-hoofed, solid-hoofed*, ἵπποι Il.5.329, 16.724, al.; ἡμίονοι 24.277, Od.6.253; *strong-clawed*, λύκοι κρατερώνυχες ἠδὲ λέοντες 10.218; *with strong nails*, χείρ Matro *Conv*.28.

κράτεσφι [ᾰ], Ep. dat. of κράς (q.v.).

κρᾰτευταί, ῶν, οἱ, *stone* or *metal blocks on which a spit rests*, Il.9.214, cf. Sch., Paus.Gr.*Fr*.236; μολύβδινοι κ. Eup.171, cf. *IG*2.1425.388 (written **κραδευταί** ib. 1425.415, 1541.20).

2. in Archit., *stones which support* a pavement, ib. 7.3073.105, al. (Lebad.).

3. leaden *pigs* of specified weight, *IG*1.371.13.

κρᾰτευτήριον, τό, = foreg. I, Poll.6.89.

κρᾰτευω, = κρατέω, pf. κεκράτευκα, *IG*14.1794, in sense *hold in the hand*, *SEG*23.220 (Messene, i A.D.).

κρᾰτέω, Aeol. **κρετέω,** aor. inf. **κρέτησαι** Sapph.*Supp*.9.5:—Med., aor. ἐπι-κρατησάμενοι v.l. in Gal.*UP*6.13:—Pass., fut. κρατήσομαι Aristid.1.501 J. and, with v.l. κρατηθήσομαι, Th.4.9:—*to be strong, powerful*: hence,

I. abs., *rule, hold sway*, Ἦλιδα .., ὅθικρατέουσιν Ἐπειοί Od.13.275, 15.298; μέγα κρατέων ἤνασσε with mighty *sway* .., Il.16.172; ἅπας δὲ τραχύς, ὅστις ἂν νέον κρατῇ A.*Pr*.35; ὁ κρατῶν *the ruler*, Id.*Ag*.951, 1664, S.*Ant*.738, etc.; θῶπτε τὸν κρατοῦντ' ἀεί A.*Pr*.937; οἱ κρατοῦντες Id.*Ch*.267, S.*OT*530, etc.; τὸ κρατοῦν E.*Andr*.133 (lyr.), Pl.*Lg*.714c, Arist.*Pol*.1255ᵃ15; ἡ κρατοῦσα the *lady of the house*, A.*Ch*.734.

2. in Poets, c. dat., *rule among*, μέγα κρατέεις νεκύεσσιν Od.11.485; ἀνδράσι καὶ θεοῖσι 16.265; Φθίᾳ *rule in* Phthia, Pi.*N*.4.50; ἐν Ἰλιάδι χθονί E.*El*.4.

3. c. gen., *to be lord* or *master of, rule over*, πάντων Ἀργείων, πάντων, Il.1.79, 288, cf. Od.15.274; Ὀλύμπου A.*Pr*.149 (lyr.); δωμάτων Id.*Ag*.1673; ὅπλων S.*Aj*.1337; κ. τοῦ βίου *to be master of* .., And.1.137; αὑτοῦ κ. S.*Aj*.1099, Antipho 5.26, cf. S.*OC*405; ἡδονῶν καὶ ἐπιθυμιῶν Pl.*Smp*.196c, etc.; τῶν πραγμάτων D.2.27; τοῦ μὴ πείθεσθαι τοῖς νόμοις κρατῆσαι *to be above* obedience .., X.*Lac*.4.6.

II. *conquer, prevail, get the upper hand*, abs., A.*Ag*.324, etc.; πολλῷ ἐκράτησαν Hdt.5.77; εἰ τὰ τοῦ Μήδου κρατήσειε Th.3.62; ὁ μὴ πειθόμενος κρατεῖ Pl.*Phdr*.272b; ἔνθα τἀναιδὲς κρατεῖ Diph.111: c. dat. modi, κ. τῇ γνώμῃ *prevail* in opinion, Hdt.9.42; πάλᾳ, ἱπποδρομίᾳ, Pi.*O*.8.20, *I*.3.13; μάχῃ E.*HF*612; ταῖς ναυσί Ar.*Ach*.648; τῷ Φοινίκων ναυτικῷ Th.1.16; also θουρίῳ ἐν Ἄρει S.*Aj*.614 (lyr.); ἐν τοῖς πολέμοις Ar.*Pl*.184: c. acc. cogn., κ. στάδιον B.6.15, cf. 7; ὀκτὼ νίκας E.*Epigr*.1; τὸν ἀγῶνα D.21.18; τὴν μάχην v.l. for τῇ μάχῃ in D.S.18.30; τὴν πρεσβείαν Philostr.*VS*1.21.6; πάντα *in* all things, S.*OT*1522; οἱ κρατοῦντες the *conquerors*, X.*An*.3.2.26; τὰ κατὰ πόλεμον κρατούμενα τῶν κρατούντων εἶναί φασιν Arist.*Pol*.1255ᵃ7.

b. *to be superior*, πλήθους ἕκατι ναυσὶν κρατῆσαι A.*Pers*.338: abs., *to be the best*, Critias2.7 D.

c. of reports, etc., *prevail, become current*, φάτις κρατεῖ A.*Supp*.293, S.*Aj*.978; λόγος κ. A.*Pers*.738; νόμιμα δὲ τὰ Χαλκιδικὰ ἐκράτησεν Th.6.5; κρατεῖ ἡ φήμη παρά τισι Plb.9.26.11.

2. c. inf., impers., κατθανεῖν κρατεῖ *'tis better to* .., A.*Ag*.1364; κρατεῖ μὴ γιγνώσκοντ' ἀπολέσθαι E.*Hipp*.248 (anap.).

3. c. gen., *conquer, prevail over*, τῶν ἐν ιντίων S.*Fr*.85, cf. *OC*646, A.*Th*.955 (lyr.), etc.; κ. τινὸς τὸν ἀγῶνα Philostr.*Her*.2.5: metaph., τό τοι νομισθὲν τῆς ἀληθείας κρατεῖ S.*Fr*.86; κ. τῆς διαβολῆς *get the better of* it. Lys.19.53; ὁ λόγος τοῦ ἔργου ἐκράτει *surpassed, went beyond* it, Th.1.69; ἡ φύσις .. τῶν διδαγμάτων κρατεῖ *is better than* .., Men.*Mon*.213, cf. 169.

b. of food, *digest, assimilate*, Hp.*VM*3, 14, Mnesith.ap.Ath.2.54b, Phylotim. ib. 3.79c:—Pass., Hp.*Epid*.6.5.15; τῆς τροφῆς μὴ κρατηθείσης Plu.2.654b.

4. c. acc., *conquer, master* Pherecyd.22(*a*) J., Pi.*N*.10.25, A.*Pr*.215, *Th*.189, E.*Alc*.490, Ar.*Nu*.1346, *Av*.420, X.*An*.7.6.32, etc.; μάχῃ, τῷ πολέμῳ τινά, Th.6.2, Aeschin.2.30; τῷ λόγῳ τινά Ar.*V*.539; πάχει μάκει τε *in* .., Pi.*P*.4.245; *outdo*, τοὺς φίλους εὖ ποιῶν X.*Hier*.11.15; τῷ διαφθαρῆναι χρήμασιν ἢ μὴ κεκράτηκα Φίλιππον D.48.247; *surpass*, κρατεῖ δὲ ὁ τῆς ἡδονῆς [βίος] τὸν τῆς φρονήσεως Pl.*Phlb*.12a:—Pass., *to be overcome*, A.*Th*.750 (lyr.), etc.; ὕπνῳ Id.*Eu*.148 (lyr.); ὑπὸ τοῦ ὕπνου Hdt.2.121.δ´; ὑπὸ τῶν ἡδονῶν Pl.*Lg*.633e. *to be restrained, held back*, οἱ δὲ ὀφθαλμοὶ αὐτῶν ἐκρατοῦντο τοῦ μὴ ἐπιγνῶναι αὐτόν Ev.Luc.24.16,

III. *become master of, get possession of*, τῆς ἀρχῆς, τῶν νεκρῶν, Hdt.1.92, 4.111; πολλὰ φρονέοντα μηδενὸς κ. Id.9.16; σέθεν A.*Supp*.387; οὔπω ἡ βουλή σου ἐκράτει Lys.13.26; κ. τῆς γῆς Th.3.6; ναυσὶ τῆς θαλάσσης Pl.*Mx*.240a; κ. τῆς λέξεως *have* it *at command, remember* it, Ath.7.275b; *master* by the intellect, πάντων τῶν τῆς ἱστορίας μερῶν Plb.16.20.2:—Pass., *to be mastered*, δεῖ ἐν ταῖς τέχναις καὶ ἐπιστήμαις ταῦτα κρατεῖσθαι Arist.*Pol*.1331ᵇ38, cf. *Po*.1456ᵃ10 (prob. for κροτεῖσθαι).

IV. *lay hold of*, τῆς χειρός LXXGe.19.16, Ev.Matt.9.25, Ev.Marc.9.27.

2. c. acc. rei, *seize, win and keep*, esp. by force, πᾶσαν αἶαν A.*Supp*.255; θρόνους S.*OC*1381; *seize, hold fast, arrest*, τινα Batr.63, Plb.8.18.8, Ev.Matt.14.3; τένοντα Batr.233; τὰς χεῖράς τινος *PLips*.40 iii 2 (iv/v A.D.); *secure, grasp*, τὴν ἀκατονόμαστον Τριάδα Zos.Alch.p.230 B.

3. *hold up, support*, τινα D.H.4.38; *maintain* a military post, X.*An*.5.6.7; *hold fast*, τὰς παραδόσεις 2Ep.Thess.2.15; *keep, retain*, *PTeb*.61(*b*).229 (ii B.C.):—Pass., οὐκ ἦν δυνατὸν κρατεῖσθαι αὐτὸν ὑπ' αὐτοῦ (sc. τοῦ θανάτου) Act.Ap.2.24; ἡ κτῆσις τοῖς τέκνοις κεκράτηται *has been reserved* for, *settled* upon, *POxy*.237 viii 36 (ii A.D.). μὴ κρατεῖσθαι τὸν εἰς τόπον αὐτοῦ χειροτονηθέντα Modest.*Dig*.27.1.13.5,

4. in Law, *possess a title to*, κ. καὶ κυριεύειν c. gen., *PTeb*.319.19 (iii A.D.), etc.

b. *sequester, place under embargo*, *OGI*669.23 (Pass., Egypt, i A.D.), *BGU*742 iii 6 (Pass., ii A.D.).

5. *hold in the hand*, ὁ κρατῶν τοὺς ἑπτὰ ἀστέρας ἐν τῇ δεξιᾷ αὐτοῦ Apoc.2.1; πόαν Dsc.3.93; ἄρτον Plu.2.99d; σκῆπτρον Ath.7.289c, cf. Luc.*Am*.44, Ach.Tat.1.6, etc.; δακτύλιον *PMag.Lond*.46.451 (iv A.D.).

6. *endure, put up with*, τὸν ἀργυροπράτην *POxy*.1844 (vi A.D.).

V. *control, command*, A.*Ag*.10, E.*Hec*.282:—Pass., αἰσχρὰ τῷ νόμῳ κρατούμενα *controlled* by .., Ar.*Av*.755; κρατεῖσθαι ὑπὸ τοῦ προβουλεύματος D.H.9.52; διαθέσει Porph.*Sent*.27.

VI. *repair, make good*, τὸ βεδὲκ (Hebr.) τοῦ οἴκου LXX4Ki.12.5.

κρᾰτημα, ατος, τό, *support*, of a bandage, Gal.18(2).538, Heracl.ap.Orib.48.15.3, Heliod. ib. 27.3; *fulcrum*, Id. ib. 49.19.2.

2. *grasp, grip* of the hand, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.36.

3. *handle*, Sch.Luc.*JTr*.31, *Icar*.10. *hilt* of a sword, prob. in Sch.E.*Hec*.543.

κρᾱτήρ, Ion. and Ep. **κρητήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, (κεράννυμι) *mixing vessel*, esp. *bowl, in which wine was mixed with water*, κ. ἀργύρεος, χρί σεος, Il.23.741, 219; [κ.] ἀργύρεος ἔστιν ἅπας, χρυσῷ δ' ἐπὶ χείλεα κεκράανται Od.4.615; οἶνον δ' ἐκ κρητῆρος ἀφυσσόμενοι δεπάεσσιν ἔκχεον Il.3.295, cf. 247; κρητῆρι δὲ οἶνον μίσγον ib. 269; κρητῆρα κερασσάμενος Od.7.179, 13.50; οἶνον ἔμισγον ἐνὶ κρητῆρσι καὶ ὕδωρ 1.110, cf. Sapph.51, Alc.45, S.*OC*159 (lyr.), Ar.*Ec*.841; κρατῆρα κεράσαι Orac.ap.D.21.53, cf. Th.6.32; κρητῆρα καὶ ὑποκρητήριον *SIG*2 (Sigeum, vi B.C.); πίνοντες κρητῆρας drinking *bowls of wine*, Il.8.232; κρητῆρα στήσασθαι ἐλεύθερον to set up *a bowl of wine* to be drunk in honour of the deliverance 6.528, cf. Od.2.431; κρητῆρα ἐπιστέψασθαι ποτοῖο, v. ἐπιστέφω; κρατῆρος μέρος μετασχεῖν A.*Ch*.291; σπονδὴ τρίτου κρατῆρος S.*Fr*.425.

2. metaph., κ. ἀοιδᾶν, of the messenger who bears an ode, Pi.*O*.6.91; κ. κακῶν, of a sycophant, Ar.*Ach*.937 (lyr.); τοσόνδε κρατῆρ' ἐν δόμοις κακων πλήσας .. ἐκπίνει A.*Ag*.1397; αἵματος κρατῆρα πολιτικοῦ στῆσαι, of civil war, D.H.7.44.

3. a constellation, the *Cup*, Ptol.*Tetr*.27.

II. *any cup-shaped hollow, basin* in a rock, S.*OC*1593, cf. Pl.*Phd*.111d.

2. *mouth* of a volcano, *crater*, Arist.*Mu*.400ᵃ33 (pl.), Plb.34.11.12 (pl.), Luc.*Trag*.23. Myc. *ka-ra-te-ra*.

κρᾱτηρία, ἡ, foreg., *bowl* for compounding drugs, etc., Dsc.4.150, Zos.Alch.p.234 B.

κρᾱτηρρίαρχος, a religious official in celerbation of the Mysteries, *IGBulg*.1.401.6 (-α[ρχ]ος, Thrace).

κρᾱτηρίζω, Ion. **κρητηρ-** prob. in *SIG*57.24 (Milet., v B.C.):—in aor. Pass. κἠκρατηρίχ‹θ›ημες, *drink out of the* κρατήρ, i.e. *get drunk*, as we might say, *drink from the bottle* instead of the glass, Sophr.106 (prob. l., cf. ἐκρατηρίχθημεν· ἐμεθύσθημεν, Hsch.).

II. Act., *mix a bowl of wine*, κρητηρίσα‹ντες κρητῆρα›ς τέσσερας prob. in *SIG* l.c., cf. *AB*274; esp. for the orgies. D.18.259, Phot. rest. in *IEryth*.206.7–8 (iv B.C.), v.s.v. κρατηρισμός.

κρᾱτηριον, Ion. **κρητ-,** τό, Dim. of κρατήρ, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.34; as a measure, *POxy*.2049 (vi A.D.):—also **-ίδιον,** τό, in pl., *IG*7.3099 (Lebad.), J.*AJ*3.6.7: **-ίσκος,** ὁ, *Inscr.Délos*104.27 (364 B.C.) *IG*11(2).203 *A* 35 (Delos, iii B.C.), Ath.11.479c; κ. τοῦ ὀφθαλμοῦ *sockets*, Hsch. (pl.).

κρᾱτηρισμός, ὁ, Ion. **κρητηπ-**, *serving of drink from a* κρατήρ *in a religious ceremony*, *IEryth*.206.11 (iv B.C.).

κρᾱτηροφόρος, ον, *bearing a bowl*, Ῥέα Sch.Nic.*Al*.217, of a coin, as subst., *Inscr.Délos*1432 *Bbi* 52 (ii B.C.).

Κράτης, ὁ, mystical title. *PMag.Leid.V*.7.18.

κρᾰτησῐβίας, ὁ, = κραταίβιος, Pi.*Fr*.16.

κρᾰτησῐμᾰχος, ον, *conquering in the fight*, Id.*P*.9.86.

κρᾰτησῐπους, ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, *victorious in the foot-race*, ib. 10.16.

κρᾰτήσιππος, ον, *victorious in the race*, ἅρμα Pi.*N*.9.4.

κράτησις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *might, power, dominion*, LXXWi.6.3, Man.ap.J.*Ap*.1.26.

2. ἡ Καίσαρος κ. (sc. Αἰγύπτου), an era in Egypt (viz. the capture of Alexandria, 30 B.C.), *BGU*174 (i A.D.), *PFay*.89.2 (i A.D.), etc.

3. *accession* of an Emperor, *BGU*362 iv 6, al. (iii A.D.).

4. *prevalence, predominance*, ἡ τῆς ἀπλανοῦς κ. Simp.*in Cael*.475.30, 476.5.

II. *possession*, βίου κ. *BMus.Inscr*.918 (Halic.); κ. τοῦ ἐν ὕλῃ σκοτεινοῦ Plot.1.6.3.

2. in Law, *title to possession*, Mitteis *Chr*.31 iii 32 (ii B.C.); κ. καὶ κυρεία *BGU*1187.7, etc.

3. Medic., *retention*, κ. ἐπίμονος σπέρματος (i.e. conception) Sor.1.43; opp. ἔκκρισις, Gal.8.440.

b. κ. τῶν ὑδάτων, i.e. drought, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.184.

4. *holding firm, steadying*, Gal.18(2).826, Olymp.*in Mete*.96.11.

Κρᾰτήτειος, ον, *of Crates*, γραφή Str.2.3.8.

κρᾰτητέον, *one must keep to*, τῆς συμμετρίας Aët.9.35.

κρᾰτητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who holds* or *possesses*, ἱερῶν Procl.*Par.Ptol*.228.

2. *pommel* of a sword, μύκης· τοῦ ξίφους ‹ὁ› κατὰ τὴν λαβὴν ὁ κ. καλούμενος Hsch.

κρᾰτητικός, ή, όν, *fit for winning*, νίκη κ. δύναμις Pl.*Def*.414a.

2. *ruling, controlling*, δύναμις κ. τῶν προνοουμένων Procl.*Inst*.121; κ. τῶν ὅλων Id.*in Ti*.1.69; αἱ κ. δυνάμεις, opp. αἱ ὑπουργικαί, Id.*in Prm*.p.736 S.

3. *promoting retention* (cf. κράτησις II. 3), συλλήψεως Aët.1.142.

4. Astrol., *predominant*, Vett.Val.333.5.

κρᾰτητός, ή, όν, *capable of being grasped, mastered*, διανοίᾳ Porph.*Marc*.8.

κρᾰτήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = κρατητής, word coined by Alexarchus, Heraclid.Lemb.5.

2. Astrol., *ruling star*, Ptol.*Tetr*.198.

κρατίζομαι, f.l. for κραστίζομαι in Sophr.166.

Κρᾰτίνειος [ῑ], α, ον, *used by* the Comic poet *Cratinus*, ὄνομα D.H.*Rh*.11.10; μέτρον Heph.15.21.

κρᾰτιστ‹ε›ία, ἡ, the rank of *excellency*, *POxy*.1204.15 (iii/iv A.D.).

κρᾰτιστεύω, *to be mightiest, best, most excellent*, ὁ κρατιστεύων λόγος Pi.*Fr*.180; ὦ κρατιστεύων κατ' ὄμμα, of the Sun, S.*Tr*.102 (lyr.); ὁ κ. *the conqueror*, opp. ὁ ἡττηθείς, Arist.*HA*614ᵃ4; τὰ κ. J.*BJ*1.2.8.

2. *to be superior*, τῷ σώματι καὶ τῇ ψυχῇ X.*Mem*.1.4.14; ἔν τινι ib. 2.6.26; τἆλλα Id.*Cyr*.1.5.1.

3. c. gen. pers., πάντων And.3.18; τῶν ἡλικιωτῶν κ. ἐν τοῖς ἀγῶσι *to be first of* them, Isoc.9.22.

κρᾰτιστής, οῦ, ὁ, = κρατητής, ὦ βασιλέων κύριοι καὶ κρατισταί *PMag.Leid.V*.7.15.

κρᾰτιστίνδην, Adv. *by choosing the best*, Poll.1.176.

κρᾰ́τιστος, η, ον, Ep. **κάρτ-** (as always in Hom.), isolated Superl. from κρατύς, *strongest, mightiest*, Il.1.266, etc.; θεῶν κ., i.e. Zeus. Pi.*O*.14.13; κ. Ἑλλήνων, i.e. Achilles, S.*Ph*.3: in Prose, εἰ τοὺς κ. ἐνικήσαμεν Th.7.67; Λημνίων τὸ κ. *the best* of their men, Id.5.8; τὸ δυνάμεως κ. *the strength* or *flower* of .., X.*Cyr*.6.1.28, etc.; of things, καρτίστην .. μάχην *fiercest* fight, Il.6.185; δεσμὸς κ. Ti.Locr.99a.

2. generally, *best, most excellent*, as Sup. of ἀγαθός, Pi.*I*.1.17, S.*Ant*.1050, etc.: colloquially, "ἄνδρα κ." εἰπών Thphr.*Char*.5.2; οἱ κράτιστοι *the aristocracy*, X.*HG*7.1.42, v. ἀγαθός I; τὰ κ. τῆς χώρας ib. 3.4.20.

b. as a title or mode of address, κράτιστε Θεόφιλε Ev.Luc.1.3; esp. = Lat. *egregius*, ὁ κ. ἡγεμών *PFay*.p.33 (i A.D.); ὁ κ. ἐπίτροπος *BGU*891 (ii A.D.); ἡ κ., of a woman of the *equester ordo*, *IG*14.1346; also, = Lat. *clarissimus*, of a woman, *INikaia*1062 (iii A.D.) of Senators, ὁ κ. ἀνθύπατος ib. 9(1).61; ὁ κ. συγκλητικός *IGRom*.3.581, etc.; ἡ κ. βουλή *POxy*.2108.6 (iii A.D.). of a φυλή, *TAM*4(1).238, 258; as cult-title of Zeus, Κράτιστος Μέγιστος Φροντιστής (= *Iupp.Opt.Max.Tutor*) *INikaia*1141,

c. with modal words added, κ. τὴν ψυχήν Th.2.40; πάντων πάντα κ. *best* of all in .., X.*An*.1.9.2; ἔν τινι Id.*Mem*.3.4.5; εἴς τι Pl.*Phlb*.67b; περί τι Id.*Plt*.257a; πρός τι X.*HG*3.4.16: c. inf., *best at* doing, Th.2.81, Pl.*Phdr*.267d, X.*Mem*.1.4.1, etc.: c. part., τῶν ἡλίκων κ. εἶναι ἀκοντίζων καὶ τοξεύων Id.*Cyr*.1.3.15.

3. neut. folld. by inf., φυγέειν κάρτιστον to flee were *best*, Od.12.120, cf. E.*El*.379, Ar.*Eq*.80, etc.: in pl., κράτιστα .. ἑλεῖν E.*Med*.384: abs., ὅπερ κ. the *main point*, Th.1.143.

4. Adv. usages, ἀπὸ τοῦ κρατίστου *in all good faith*, Plb.8.17.4; κατὰ τὸ κ. D.H.2.22: neut. pl. κράτιστα as Adv., X.*HG*3.4.16, *Ages*.1.25.—The Comp. in use is κρείσσων (q.v.).

κρᾱτοβρώς, βρῶτος, ὁ, ἡ, *devourer of heads* or *brains*, Lyc.1066.

κρᾱτογενής, ές, *head-born*, θεός, of Athena, Porph.*Antr*.32.

κρᾱτοδετον· σφενδόνην δεδεμένην, τὰ γὰρ ἄκρα τῆς σφενδόνης κεφαλὰς ἐκάλουν, Hsch. s.v. κραστόδετον (incomplete s.v. κρατόδετον).

κρᾱτοπλᾰγής, ές, *struck on the head*, cj. Lob. for -παγής in Man.4.284 (-παλής Koechly).

κρᾰτορία, ἡ, *power, might*, θεοῦ *Gloss*.

κράτος [ᾰ], Ion. and Ep. **κάρτος,** εος, τό, both in Hom.; Aeol. **κρέτος** Alc.25:—*strength, might*, in Hom. esp. of *bodily strength*, ἔπεφνε δόλῳ, οὔ τι κράτεΐ γε Il.7.142; ἔχει ἥβης ἄνθος, ὅ τε κ. ἐστὶ μέγιστον 13.484, etc.; τὸ γὰρ αὖτε σιδήρου γε κ. ἐστίν this (i.e. τὸ βάψαι) is what gives *st ength* to iron, Od.9.393: generally, δικαία γλῶσσ' ἔχει κ. μέγα S.*Fr*.80; μηχανῆς ἔστω κ. A.*Supp*.207; κατὰ κράτος with *all one's might* or *strength*, πολιορκεῖσθαι Th.1.64; πολεμεῖν Pl.*Lg*.692d; ἐξελέγχεσθαι D.34.20, etc.: freq. in phrase αἱρεῖν κατὰ κ. take *by storm*, Th.8.100, Isoc.4.119, etc.; also ἀνὰ κράτος διώκειν X.*Cyr*.1.4.23; ἐλαύνειν Id.*An*.1.8.1, etc.; ἀπὸ κράτους D.S.17.34; πρὸς ἰσχύος κράτος, opp. λόγῳ, S.*Ph*.594.

2. personified, Κ. Βιά τε A.*Pr*.12; Κ. καὶ Δίκη Id.*Ch*.244.

II. *power*, τοῦ γὰρ κ. ἐστὶ μέγιστον, of Zeus, Il.2.118, etc.; τοῦ γὰρ κ. ἔστ' ἐνὶ οἴκῳ Od.1.359, cf. Il.12.214; Ζηνὸς κ. Pi.*O*.6.96, cf. A.*Pr*.527 (lyr.); ἐκπίπτειν κράτους, of Zeus, ib. 948; τὸ κ. τοῦ θεοῦ LXXPs.61(62).11, etc.: pl., ὑποχείριος κράτεσιν ἀρσένων A.*Supp*.393 (lyr.), cf. S.*Ant*.485; esp. of political power, *rule, sovereignty*, ὁ μαιόμενος τὸ μέγα κρέτος ὀντρέψει τάχα τὰν πόλιν Alc. l.c.; τὸ κ. περιθεῖναί τινι Hdt.1.129; ἐς τὸ πλῆθος φέρειν τὸ κ. Id.3.81; τὸ πᾶν κ. ἔχειν to be all-*powerful*, Id.7.3; ἀρχὴ καὶ κ. τυραννικόν S.*OC*373; βασιλεὺς πρῶτος ἐν κράτει Ὀδρυσῶν ἐγένετο in *real power*, Th.2.29; later τὸ κ. τῶν Ῥωμαίων *POxy*.41 i 2 (iii/iv A.D.): in pl., κράτη καὶ θρόνους S.*Ant*.173, cf. *OT*586, etc.; θρόνων κράτη sovereign *power*, Id.*Ant*.166.

2. c. gen., *power over*, τὸ Περσέων κ. ἔχοντα Hdt.3.69; τὸ κ. εἶχε τῆς στρατιῆς Id.9.42; πᾶν κ. ἔχων χθονός A.*Supp*.425 (lyr.); τῶν ἄλλων δαιμόνων E.*Tr*.949; δὸς κ. τῶν σῶν δόμων A.*Ch*.480; δωμάτων ἔχειν κ. Ar.*Th*.871; τὸ τῆς θαλάσσης κ. Th.1.143; μετὰ πράτους τῆς γῆς Id.8.24; ὧν ἂν ᾖ τὸ κ. τῆς γῆς whoever have *possession* of the land, Id.4.98; κ. ἔχειν ἑαυτοῦ Pl.*Plt*.273a: pl., ἀστραπᾶν κράτη νέμων S.*OT*201 (lyr.).

3. of persons, *a power, an authority*, Ἀχαιῶν δίθρονον κ. A.*Ag*.109 (lyr.), cf. 619, *Th*.127 (lyr.), as honorific appellation of the emperor, πρὸς τὸ ἡμέτερον κράτος Just.*Nov*.113.1 pr.

III. *mastery, victory* freq. in Hom., Il.1.509, 6.387, Od.21.280; κ. ἄρνυσθαι S.*Ph*.838 (lyr.); νίκη καὶ κράτη A.*Supp*.951; ἀέθλων κ. *victory in* .., Pi.*I*.8(7).4; νίκη καὶ κ. τῶν δρωμένων S.*El*.85; κ. ἀριστείας *the meed* of highest valour, Id.*Aj*.443; νίκη καὶ κ. πολεμίων Pl.*Lg*.962a; κ. πολέμου καὶ νίκη D.19.130.

IV. Medic., in pl., *ligaments*, Hp.*Mul*.2.167.

2. = ταρσός, *back of the hand*, Poll.2.144.

V. Pythag. name for *ten*, *Theol.Ar*.59.—This word and its derivs. take two forms, κρατ- and καρτ-; the latter is mostly Ep., as κάρτος, κάρτιστος, καρτύνω, but in κρατερός and καρτερός the reverse holds, v. κρατερός fin.; κρατέω, κρατύς have no form καρτ-. (κρατ- and καρτ- from κр̥τ-, weak form of κρετ-, cf. κρέτος, κρέσσων.)

κρᾱτός, gen. sg. of κράς, (q.v.).

κρᾰτυντήριος, α, ον, *strengthening, making firm*, Hp.*Mul*.1.78; κρατυντήρια, τά, title of work of Democritus *in support of his doctrines*, S.E.*M*.7.136, D.L.9.47. Suid.; κρατυντήρια· κατισχύοντα, Hsch.

κρᾰτυντικός, ή, όν, = foreg., κ. φάρμακα, for loose teeth, Archig.ap.Gal.12.873, v.l. in Dsc.1.30, prob. l. in Antyll.ap.Orib.6.34.3.

κρᾰτυντός, ή, όν, *confirmed, upheld*, τὶν πάντα κρατυντά Orph.*Fr*.47.6.

κρᾰτυντωρ, ορος, ὁ, *ruler, controller*, πυρός *PMag.Leid.W*.8.21.

κρᾰτυνω, Ep. **καρτ-,** (κράτος, κρατύς) *strengthen*, κ. τὰς Συρηκούσας Hdt.7.156; τὴν πόλιν Th.1.69; τείχη Id.3.18; κ. τινὰ δορυφόροισι Hdt.1.98; κ. ἑωυτὸν τῇ τυραννίδι ib. 100:—also in Med. (so only in Hom.), ἐκαρτύναντο φάλαγγας they *strengthened their* ranks, Il.11.215, 12.415; κρατυνάμενοι [τὴν Ἄντανδρον] Th.4.52, cf. 114; τὴν προβολήν Plu.*Aem*.20; πίστεις κ. *confirm* their pledges, Th.3.82; σπείραισιν ἐκαρτύναντο βοείαις χεῖρας Theoc.22.80; ἐκαρτ. μέλαθρον A.R.2.1087; οἵ μιν .. ἐκαρτ. κεραυνῷ Id.1.510; καρτ. τὴν αἰσυμνητείην Thrasyb.ap.D.L.1.100:—Pass., *wax strong*, ἔσχε τὴν βασιληΐην καὶ ἐκρατύνθη Hdt.1.13; τείχεσιν ἐκεκράτυντο D.C.40.36, cf. D.H.3.72; ἐν χρόνῳ κρατυνθὲν ἔθος LXXWi.14.16.

b. *confirm* an impression, S.E.*M*.8.364 (Pass.); an agreement, *PLond*.1.113 i 51 (vi A.D.).

2. *harden*, opp. ἁπαλύνω, τοὺς πόδας ἀνυποδησίᾳ X.*Lac*.2.3, cf. Gal.4.748 (Pass.):—Pass., ὀστέα κρατύνεται *consolidate*, Hp.*Fract*.7.

II. *rule, govern*, c. gen., S.*OT*14, E.*Ba*.660: c. acc., ἄκρα κρατύνων Emp.100.19, cf. 73.2, A.*Pers*.900 codd. (lyr.); πτόλιν Id.*Supp*.699 (lyr.): c. acc. cogn., κράτος κ. Id.*Ag*.1471 (lyr.): abs., Id.*Pr*.150 (lyr.), 404 (lyr.); τὰ πρῶτα μὲν δόρει κρατύνων, πρῶτα δ' οἰωνῶν ὁδοῖς S.*OC*1314.

2. c. gen., *become master, get possession of*, τῶν ὅπλων Id.*Ph*.366, cf. 1059, 1161 (lyr.): c. acc., *possess*, λέκτρα Corinn.*Supp*.2.55; βασιληΐδα τιμὰν κ. *hold, exercise*, E.*Hipp*.1281 (lyr.), cf. A.*Supp*.372 (lyr.); τὴν πολιτικὴν ἀρετήν Him.*Or*.14.28.

III. καρτύνειν βέλεα *ply, throw* them *stoutly*, Pi.*O*.13.95; κ. ἐνὶ χερσὶν ἐρετμά A.R.2.332.

IV. c. acc. et. inf., *insist* that .., D.L.7.83, cf. Procl.*Hyp*.3.54.

κρᾰτύς [ῠ], ὁ, *strong, mighty*, in Hom. always epith. of Hermes, κρατὺς Ἀργειφόντης Il.16.181, 24.345, Od.5.49. (For a doubtful fem. κράταια, v. κραταιίς.)

κρᾰτυσμός, ὁ, *strength, firmness*, Hp.*Epid*.6.8.11.

κράτωρ [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, *ruler, potentate*, of God, *Gloss*.

κραύγαζος, ὁ, = κραύγασος, Ptol.*Tetr*.164, (v.l.)

κραυγάζω, = κράζω, of dogs, *bay*, *Lyr.Adesp*.135; of ravens, *croak*, Arr.*Epict*.3.1.37; of men, *cry aloud, shout*, D.54.7, LXX2Es.3.13, Ev.Jo.18.40, Polem.*Cyn*.40, Gal.8.287; κ. "μὴ θυμοῦ" Phld.*Ir*.p.70 W.; κραυγάζω κοὐκ ἐπακούει *Riv.Fil*.57.380 (Aptera).

κραυγανάομαι, = foreg., παιδίον ἀσπαῖρόν τε καὶ κραυγανώμενον (v.l. -γόμενον) Hdt.1.111, cf. Sch.Call.*Aet.Oxy*.2079.20.

κραυγαρ· ὁ ἰσχυρός, Hsch.

κραυγᾰσίδης, ου, ὁ, as if a Patron. of κραύγασος, *Croaker*, name of a frog in Batr.243.

κραυγασμός, ὁ, *screaming*, Diph.16; censured by Phryn.317.

κραυγᾰσος, ὁ, *bawler, shouter* Ptol.*Tetr*.164 (v.l.), *Gloss*. Hsch. s.v. Βαβάκτης.

κραυγαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *crier, bawler*, gloss on βαβάκτης, *AB*223, Ptol.*Tetr*.164:—fem. **-άστρια,** Hsch. s.v. μηκάδες.

κραυγαστικός, ή, όν, *vociferous*, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.230, Sch.Il.1.575; τὸ κ. Sch.Ar.*Pax*1078. Adv. -κῶς Sch.Ar.*Eq*.485.

κραυγή, ἡ, *crying, screaming, shouting*, τίς ἥδε κ.; Telecl.35; κραυγὴν θεῖναι, στῆσαι, E.*Or*.1510, 1529; ποιεῖν X.*Cyr*.3.1.4; κραυγῇ χρῆσθαι Th.2.4; κ. γίγνεται Lys.13.71; rarely of a *shout of joy*, *PPetr*.3p.334 (iii B.C.), Ev.Luc.1.42: in pl., Aeschin.1.34, Vett.Val.2.35; κραυγὴ Καλλιόπης, as an instance of bad taste, cited from Dionys.Eleg.(7) by Arist.*Rh*.1405ᵃ33.

κραυγίας ἵππος, ὁ, a horse *that takes fright at a cry*, Hsch.

κραυγός, οῦ, ὁ, *woodpecker*, Hsch.:—also **κραυγόν** (leg. -γών), Id.

κραῦρα, ἡ, (κραῦρος) *fever*, a disease in swine and cattle, Suid., Phot., prob. in *GDI*5001 (Gortyn).

κραῦράω, *suffer from fever*, of cattle, Arist.*HA*604ᵃ17; of swine, ib. 603ᵇ7.

κραῦρόομαι, Pass., *become dry* or *parched*, Ph.2.174, D.C.66.21.

κραῦρος (A), ου, ὁ, = κραῦρα, Arist.*HA*604ᵃ14; also, *a disease of bees*, prob. in Hsch. (καυροώς cod.).

κραῦρος (B), α, ον, also ος, ον Arist.*PA*655ᵃ25:—*brittle, friable* (κραῦρον τὸ τελέως ξηρόν, ὥστε καὶ πεπηγέναι δι' ἔλλειψιν ὑγρότητος Id.*GC*330ᵃ6), Pl.*Ti*.60d (Comp.); of wood, Thphr.*HP*1.6.2, al., Eust.1906.11; opp. μαλακός, γλίσχρος, Arist.*PA* l.c., *GA*734ᵇ32; of meat, θερμότερον ἢ κραυρότερον ἢ μέσως ἔχον (apptly.) *dry and cold*, Eub.7.

κραῦρότης, ητος, ἡ, *brittleness*, opp. γλισχρότης, Thphr.*HP*1.5.4, Gal.6.799.

κραῦσον· τὸ πῦρ, Hsch.

κράφα· ᾧ οἱ κηπουροὶ τοὺς βώλους ἀπάγουσιν, Id.

κρᾱφᾶγος v. κρεοφᾶγος.

κράω, v. γράω.

κρεάγρα, ἡ, (κρέας, ἀγρέω) *flesh-hook*, to take meat out of the pot, Ar.*Eq*.772 (ubi v. Sch.), *V*.1155, Anaxipp.6.2, LXX1Ki.2.14, *PLond*.2.191.10 (ii A.D.), etc.: generally, *hook to seize* or *drag by*, Ar.*Ec*.1002, written γρεάγρα *PLond*.191.10; γρέγρα *PMich*.inv.3163.44 (*TAPhA*92.258, iii A.D.).

κρεάγρευτος, ον, *tearing off the flesh*, Lyc.759.

κρεάγριον, τό, Dim. of κρεάγρα, *IG*2.1541.13.

κρεαγρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = κρεάγρα, *AP*6.306 (Aristo).

κρεᾴδιον, τό, Dim. of κρέας, *morsel, slice of meat*, Ar.*Pl*.227, Cephisod.8, Hp.*Epid*.7.3, Porph.*Abst*.1.37: pl., Ar.*Fr*.591, Alex.110.15, X.*Cyr*.1.4.13, Phld.*Ir*.p.41 W.; σφυρίδαν κρεδίων (sic) *BGU*814.25 (iii A.D.): sg. written κρεάδινον Orib.*Eup*.4.72.1.

κρεᾱδοσία, ἡ, *distribution of meat*, *Inscr.Prien*.111.174 (i B.C.), *IG*7.2712.68 (Acraeph.).

κρεᾱδοτέω, *distribute meat*, *OGI*764.54 (Pergam., ii B.C.), *Inscr.Prien*.123.6 (i B.C.).

κρεάνας· ἐλπέδας, Hsch.

κρεᾱνομέω, pf. κεκρεανόμηκα Is.9.33:—*divide the flesh* of a victim among the guests, l.c., Luc.*Prom*.20; *distribute meat*, τῇ βουλῇ *IG*2.847.25: generally, *divide, cut piecemeal*, D.S.34.12:—Med., Sopat.20: with pl. subject, *divide among themselves*, Theoc.26.24.

κρεᾱνομία, ἡ, *distribution of meat*, Theopomp.Hist.205 (pl.), *IG*2.1245.5, Luc.*Prom*.5: pl., *IG*2.334.25, Porph.*Abst*.2.30.

κρεᾱνόμος, ὁ, (νέμω) *one who distributes the flesh of victims*, E.*Cyc*.245: as Adj., *mangling*, τέκνων Lyc.203, cf. 762.

κρέας, τό, Dor. **κρῆς** (q.v.), Ep. **κρεῖας** dub. cj. in Anan.5.3; Att. gen. κρέως S.*Fr*.728; Cret. κρίως *GDI*5128 (Vaxos): pl. κρέα *IG*1.84.26, etc. κρεῖα *Schwyzer*721.24 (Thebes-on-Mycale, iv B.C.), contr. κρῆ *ASAA*33/4(1955/9).165, no. 14 (Ialysus);; gen. κρεῶν Od.15.98, Hdt.1.73, *IG*1.10.7, Ar.*Ra*.191 Cret., inscr. in *Kadmos*9.126, etc. Ep. κρειῶν Il.11.551, al., κρεάων [ᾰ] *h.Merc*.130; dat. κρέασι Il.12.311, κρέεσσι Orac.ap.Hdt.1.47, κρεάεσσι Epic. in *Arch.Pap*.7.4. [κρέᾰ Hom., E.*Cyc*.126, Ar.*V*.363, al., κρέ' elided Od.3.65, 470, Ar.*Th*.558, κρέᾱ Timocr.1.11, Antiph.20 (s.v.l.).]:—*flesh, meat*, Od.8.477, etc.; ἄρνειον κ. *piece* of lamb, Pherecr.45, cf. Ar.*Pl*.1137; ἐρίφειον Antiph.222.6; τρία κρέα [ἢ] καὶ πλείω X.*Cyr*.2.2.2; τέτταρα .. κρέα μικρά Antiph.172.3 (anap.): pl., mostly in collect. sense, *dressed meat*, Od.3.65, etc.; κ. ἑφθά Hdt.3.23; κ. ἀνάβραστα, ὠπτημένα, Ar.*Ra*.553, *Pl*.894; κ. ὀρνίθεια Id.*Nu*.339; βοῶν Id.*Pax*1280; βόεια Pl.*R*.338c; δαῖτα παιδείων κρεῶν A.*Ag*.1242, 1593; κ. Ἀθηναίοις μερίζειν, νέμειν τῷ δήμῳ, *IG*2.334.15, 24.

2. *carcass*: hence, *body, person*, τοῦδε τοῦ κρέως (i.e. ἐμοῦ) S. l.c. (satyric): in Com. addresses, like κάρα, ὦ δεξιώτατον κρέας Ar.*Eq*.421, cf. 457: prov., ὁ λαγὼς τὸν περὶ τῶν κρεῶν [δρόμον] τρέχει 'to save one's bacon', Zen.4.85, cf. Plu.2.1087b; so νεναυμάχηκε τὴν περὶ τῶν κρεῶν Ar.*Ra*.191, v. Sch. (κρεϝας, cf. Skt. *kravís* 'raw meat', Lat. *cruor*.)

κρεβαττάπιος, α, ον = κραβακτήριος (s.v. κράββατος), ἐνδρομίς *Edict.Diocl*.19.5; cf. mod. Gk. τὸ κρεββάτι *bed*.

κρεγμός, ὁ, (κρέκω) *sound of stringed instruments*, Epich.109 (pl.), A.R.4.909, cf. Poll.4.63.

κρεηδόκος, ον, = κρειοδόκος, *AP*6.101 (Phil.).

κρεηφᾰγέω, v. κρεοφαγέω.

κρεηφάγος [ᾰ], = κρεοφάγος, Porph.*in Cat*.84.15.

κρειοδόκος, ον, *containing flesh*, *AP*6.306.8 (Aristo).

κρεῖον, τό, (κρέας) *meat-tray, dresser*, Il.9.206:—Ion. **κρήϊον** Hsch.

II. = κρέας, Euph.155.

κρεῖος, ὁ, v. κριός III, VII.

κρείουσα, ἡ, v. κρείων.

κρειοφάγος, f.l. for κριο-, Nic.*Th*.50.

κρεΐσκος, ὁ, Dim. of κρέας, *morsel of meat*, Alex.189.

κρεισσονεύω, *to be better*, Hdn.*Epim*.69.

κρεισσότεκνος, ον, *dearer than children*, ὕμματα dub. in A.*Th*.784 (lyr.).

κρεισσόω, = κρεισσονεύω, *EM*299.22, Eust.64.15.

κρείσσων, ον, gen. ονος, as always in Ep. and old Att.; later Att. **κρείττων**; Ion. **κρέσσων** Hp.*Fract*.3, al., v.l. in Dionys.Trag. (v. infr. II); Dor. **κάρρων** (q.v.); Cret. **κάρτων** *Leg.Gort*.1.15:—Comp. of κρατύς (v. κράτιστος), *stronger, mightier*, κ. βασιλεύς, ὅτε χώσεται ἀνδρὶ χέρηϊ Il.1.80; esp. in battle, κρείσσοσιν ἶφι μάχεσθαι 21.486; Διὸς κ. νόος ἠέ περ ἀνδρῶν 16.688; κεραυνοῦ κρέσσον .. βέλος Pi.*I*.8(7).36, cf. Hdt.7.172, Hp. l.c., etc.; κρείσσων χεῖρας Antipho 4.4.7; τὸ τοῦ κ. συμφέρον Pl.*R*.338c, cf. Democr.267: hence, *having the upper hand, superior*, ὁππότερος δέ κε νικήσῃ κ. τε γένηται Il.3.71; κ. ἀρετῇ τε βίῃ τε 23.578: as Law-term, of witnesses, κάρτονανς ἦμεν *prevail*, *Leg.Gort*. l.c.

2. freq. as Comp. of ἀγαθός, *better*, κρέσσονες one's *betters*, esp. in point of rank, Pi.*O*.10(11).39, *N*.10.72 (but also, *the stronger, more powerful*, E.*Or*.710, Th.1.8, etc.); ἐς τοὺς τοκέας καὶ ἐς τοὺς κρέσσονας τεθυμῶσθαι Hdt.3.52, cf. *SIG*685.134 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.); οἱ κ. corps of guards at Thebes, Plu.2.598e; κρείσσονες θεοί, of the *greater* gods, as opp. to Oceanus, A.*Pr*.902 (lyr.); ὁ κ. Ζεύς Id.*Ag*.60 (anap.); οἱ κ. the *Higher Powers*, Id.*Fr*.10, Pl.*Sph*.216b, *Euthd*.291a, etc.; τὰ κρείσσω, = τὰ θεῖα, E.*Ion*973; τὸ κ. the *Almighty, Providence*, *Corp.Herm*.18.11, Jul.*Ep*.204, Agath.1.16, Procop.Gaz.*Pan*.p.492; τὰ κρείσσονα one's *advantages*, τὰ ὑπάρχοντα ἡμῖν κρείσσω καταπροδοῦναι Th.4.10.

3. c. inf., οὔ τις ἐμεῖο κρείσσων .. δόμεναι no one has *a better right* to .., Od.21.345; οὐκ ἄλλος κ. παραμυθεῖσθαι Pl.*Plt*.268b; κρεῖσσόν ἐστι c. inf., 'tis *better* to .., κ. γάρ ἐστιν εἰσάπαξ θανεῖν ἢ .. πάσχειν κακῶς A.*Pr*.750, cf. 624, Hdt.3.52, etc.; τὸ μὴ εἶναι κ. ἢ τὸ ζῆν κακῶς S.*Fr*.488, cf. Apollod.Com.6; also κρείσσων εἰμί c. part., κ. γὰρ ἦσθα μηκέτ' ὢν ἢ ζῶν τυφλός thou wert *better* not alive, than living blind, S.*OT*1368, cf. *Aj*.635 (lyr.); κ. ἦν ὁ ἀγὼν μὴ γεγενημένος Aeschin.1.192, cf. D.H.6.9.

II. c. gen. or ἤ, *too great for, surpassing, beyond*, ὕψος κ. ἐκπηδήματος A.*Ag*.1376; of evil deeds, κρείσσον' ἀγχόνης *too bad* for hanging, S.*OT*1374; κρεῖσσον δεργμάτων *too bad* to look on, E.*Hipp*.1217; θαυμάτων Id.*Ba*.667; λέγε τι σιγῆς κρεῖσσον (κρέσσον *PSI*9.1093) ἢ σιγὴν ἔχε Dionys.Trag.6; κρείσσον' ἢ λέξαι λόγῳ τολμήματα E.*Supp*.844; κ. ἢ λόγοισιν (sc. εἰπεῖν) Id.*IT*837; ἀναρχία κ. πυρός Id.*Hec*.608; πρᾶγμα ἐλπίδος κ. γεγενημένον *worse* than one expected, Th.2.64; κ. λόγου τὸ κάλλος X.*Mem*.3.11.1; κ. τῆς ἡμετέρας δυνάμεως Id.*Cyr*.7.5.9.

III. *having control over, master of*, esp. of desires and passions, τῶν ἡδονῶν Democr.214; τοῦ ἔρωτος X.*Cyr*.6.1.34; γαστρὸς καὶ κερδέων ib. 4.2.45; αὑτῶν *over* themselves, Pl.*Phdr*.232a, al.; κ. χρημάτων *superior to* the influence of money, Th.2.60, Isoc.1.19; τῶν συμμάχων κ. X.*Ath*.2.1; also, *putting oneself above*, κ.τοῦ δικαίου Th.3.84; κρείσσους ὄντες .. τῷ λογισμῷ ἐς τὸ ἀνέλπιστον τοῦ βεβαίου having reasoned themselves into an absolute belief of the hopelessness of certainty, ib. 83; φαύλους καὶ κρείττους τῆς παιδείας, = οὓς παιδευθῆναι ἀδύνατον (just below), Arist.*Pol*.1316^{a}9.

IV. *better, more excellent*, ἁρμονίη ἀφανὴς φανερῆς κ. Heraclit.54; κ. ἐπ' ἀρετήν Democr.181; ὁ κρείττων λόγος (opp. ὁ ἥσσων) Ar.*Nu*.113; κατὰ τὸ κ. in a *higher* sense, opp. κατὰ τὸ χεῖρον, Dam.*Pr*.7.

V. Adv. κρεισσόνως Antipho 4.4.6, Iamb.*Myst*.7.4; also κρεῖσσον S.*OT*176 (lyr.), *OGI*90.31 (Rosetta, ii B.C.). (κρέσσων from κρέτ-γων, cf. κρέτος; κάρτων and κάρρων from κάρτ-γων, cf. κάρτος; κρείσσων (like μείζων) prob. took ει from ὀλείζων.)

κρειττόομαι, Pass., of the vine, *to be diseased, have excrescences*, Thphr.*HP*4.14.6, *CP*5.9.13:—Subst. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, ibid.

κρείων, οντος, ὁ, *ruler, lord, master*, Ep. word, used in Il. mostly of kings and chiefs, esp. of Agamemnon, 1.130, al. (Com. in parody, of Diomedes, Cratin.68); of gods, ὕπατε κρειόντων, of Zeus, Il.8.31, etc.; of Poseidon, εὐρὺ κ. ἐνοσίχθων 11.751, w. gen. θεῦν κρειοντι Rhian.1.21; as an honorary epithet, κ. Ἐτεωνεύς, of a squire of Menelaus, Od.4.22:—so fem. **κρείουσα** (once in Hom.), κρείουσα γυναικῶν, of a concubine of Priam, Il.22.48; Ἀντιόπη κ. *queen* Antiope, Hes.*Fr*.110.6, cf. Call.*Del*.219; Dor. κρείοισα Theoc.17.132:—after Hom. in the form **κρέων,** Pi.*P*.8.99, *N*.7.45; of Zeus, A.*Supp*.574 (lyr.) οὐρανοῦ κ. Pi.*N*.3.10:—fem. **κρέουσα,** B.3.1: hence pr. n. Κρέων, Κρέουσα. (A participial form (κρείειν γὰρ τὸ ἄρχειν ἔλεγον οἱ παλαιοί Artem.2.12): κρείων may be due to metrical lengthening or represent *κρήων.)

κρειῶν, Ep. gen. pl. of κρέας.

κρεκάδια, ων, τά, a kind of *tapestry*, Ar.*V*.1215.

κρέκελος· θρῆνος, Hsch.

κρεκτός, ἡ, όν, *struck so as to sound*, of stringed instruments: generally, *played, sung*, νόμος A.*Ch*.822 (lyr.), cf. S.*Fr*.463.

κρέκω, *weave*, ἵστον Sapph.90; πέπλους E.*El*.542.

2. *strike* a stringed instrument with the plectron, μάγαδιν Diog.Ath.1.10; βάρβιτα D.H.7.72: generally, *play on* any instrument, αὐλόν Ar.*Av*.682 (lyr): less freq. c. dat., κρέκειν δόνακι *APl*.4.231 (Anyte): c. acc. cogn., πηκτίδων ψαλμοῖς κ. ὕμνον Telest.5; λωτὸς ᾠδὰν κρέκει *Pae.Delph*.12; ἐν κιθάρᾳ νόμον ἔκρεκον *AP*9.584.

3. of any sharp noise, βοὴν πτεροῖς κ. Ar.*Av*.772 (lyr.), cf. *AP*7.192 (Mnasalc.); κίσσα κρέξασα ἁρμονίαν ib. 191 (Arch.), cf. Hp.ap.Gal.19.114. (Cf. ONorse *hræll* (**hrahilaz*) 'weaver's sley', OE. *hrægel* 'dress', 'garment', perh. Lett. *krekls* 'shirt'.)

κρεμάθρα, ἡ, *rope hung from a hook*, Arist.*Rh*.1412^{a}14; οὑπὶ τῆς κ. ἀνήρ, of Socrates, Ar.*Nu*.218 (*basket* or *fowl-perch*, Sch.).

κρεμάννῡμι, Pl.*Lg*.830b, etc.; **-ύω,** Arist.*HA*612^{a}10, Thphr.*CP*4.3.3; **κρεμάω,** Arist.*Mir*.831^{a}8, Ael.*NA*5.3, etc.; **κρεμνάω,** also κριμν- *SEG*33.1039 (Aeolian Cyme, ii B.C.) Demetr.*Eloc*.216, *Gp*.4.15.15; **κρεμάζω,** LXXJb.26.7 (v.l. κρεμνῶν): pres. part. **κρεμάντες** Ath.1.25d: fut. κρεμάσω [ᾰ] Alc.Com.8, LXXGe.40.19; Att. κρεμῶ, ᾷς, ᾷ, Ar.*Pl*.312 (lyr.); Ep. κρεμόω Il.7.83: aor. 1 ἐκρέμᾰσα Ar.*Th*.1028, Ep. and Lyr. κρέμασα Od.8.67, Pi.*P*.4.192; Dor. inf. κραμάσαι *IG*4(1).122.3 (Epid.); pf. κεκρέμᾰκα Corn.*ND*17:—Med., aor. inf. κρεμάσασθαι Hes.*Op*.629, subj. ἐκ-κρεμάσωμαι *AP*5.91 (Rufin):—Pass., **κρέμαμαι,** Pi.*P*.5.34, Ar.*Av*.1387 (also κρεμᾶται *Anacreont*.16.17); inf. κρέμασθαι Hp.*VM*10, *Acut*.30, Antiph.74.4; subj. κρέμωμαι Hp.*Art*.70, Arist.*Rh*.1415^{a}13; opt. κρεμαίμην

Ar.*Ach*.945, *V*.298, *Nu*.870: impf. ἐκρεμάμην, ω, ατο, Il.15.21, etc.: fut. κρεμήσομαι in pass. sense, Ar.*Ach*.279, *V*.808, *PCair.Zen*.202.9 (iii B.C.): aor. ἐκρεμάσθην Ar.*Th*.1053, etc.: pf. imper. κεκρεμάσθω Apollod.*Poliorc*.181.7, v.l. in Archim.*Quadr*.13: plpf. κατα-κεκρέμαστο D.S.18.26. (Cf. κρημνός, Goth. *hramjan* 'crucify'):

I. *hang up*, σειρὴν .. ἐξ οὐρανόθεν κρεμάσαντες Il.8.19; τόξον ἐκ πίτυος A.*Fr*.251; ἀπὸ κάλω κ. σαυτόν Ar.*Ra*.122; καὶ κρεμόω προτὶ νηόν will bring them to the temple and *hang them up* there as an offering, Il.7.83; κ. τινὰ τῶν ὄρχεων Ar.*Pl*.312; κ. [τὰς ὗς] τῶν ὀπισθίων σκελῶν *by* the hind legs, Arist.*HA*632^{a}23; κρεμάσας τὸ νόημα, in allusion to Socrates in his basket, Ar.*Nu*.229, cf. Alex.126.17; κρεμάσαι τὴν ἀσπίδα *hang up* one's shield, i.e. have done with war, Ar.*Ach*.58; τὴν πανοπλίαν Id.*Av*.436:—so in Med., πηδάλιον κρεμάσασθαι *hang up one's* rudder, i.e. give up the sea, Hes.*Op*.629.

2. *hang*, τινα Arist.*Pol*.1311^{b}39, *Oec*.1352^{a}11; *crucify*, Plu.*Caes*.2, etc.

II. Pass., *to be hung up, suspended*, ὅτε τ' ἐκρέμω (2 sg. impf.) ὑψόθεν when *thou wert hanging*, Il.15.18, cf. 21; μηδ' ὁ Ταντάλου λίθος τῆσδ' ὑπὲρ νήσου κρεμάσθω Archil.53 *to be hung up* as a votive offering, Pi.*P*.5.34, cf. Hdt.1.34, 66, etc.; τὰ σπλάγχνα οἱ δοκέει κρέμασθαι Hp.*VM*10; κάτω κρέμανται S.*Fr*.431; κρεμήσεται .. ἐπὶ τοῦ παττάλου Ar.*V*.808; κ. ἐφ' ἵππων X.*An*.3.2.19; ἐκ ποδῶν κατωκάρα κ. Ar.*Ach*.945; αἱ μέλιτται κ. ἐξ ἀλλήλων Arist.*HA*627^{b}13: metaph., ἀμφὶ φρασὶν ἀμπλακίαι κρέμανται Pi.*O*.7.25; μῶμος κρέματαί τινι censure *hangs over* him, ib. 6.74; δόλιος αἰὼν ἐπ' ἀνδράσι κ. Id.*I*.8(7).14; κρέμασθαι ἔκ τινος *to be wholly taken up with* a thing, Pl.*Lg*.831c; ὁ ἐκ τοῦ σώματος κρεμάμενος X.*Smp*.8.19.

2. *to be hanged*, of persons, E.*Hipp*.1252, Aristopho9.10, *PCair.Zen*. l.c.

3. metaph., *to be in suspense*, ἵνα μὴ κρέμηται ἡ διάνοια Arist.*Rh*.1415^{a}13; κ. [ὁ λόγος] Gal.18(2).754.

κρεμάς, άδος, ἡ, fem. Adj. *beetling*, πέτρα A.*Supp*.795 (lyr.).

κρεμᾰσία, *suspendium*, *Gloss*.

κρεμᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *hanging up*, Hp.*Art*.74, Orib.8.6.16.

κρεμασμα, ατος, τό, = sq., Sch.rec.A.*Pr*.157.

κρεμασμός, ὁ, *suspension*, of a broken rib, unsupported by reason of the emptiness of the stomach, Hp.*Art*.49: as employed in the reduction of dislocations, ib. 76, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.9.15.

κρεμαστάριον, τό, *chandelier*, Anon.*in Rh*.211.2.

κρεμαστέον, *one must hang*, Sor.1.51, *Gp*.16.1.11.

κρεμαστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *suspender*: οἱ κρεμαστῆρες *the muscles by which the testicles are suspended*, Gal.4.635, 18(2).998, Poll.2.173; = ὄρχεις *PLips*.42.19 (iv A.D.), *Hippiatr*.30; but, *vasa deferentia*, Ruf.*Onom*.197, *Sat.Gon*.10, Paul.Aeg.6.61; a supposed *muscle suspending the ovaries*, Sor.1.12.

2. *stalk* by which a grape-cluster hangs, *Gp*.5.2.11, 5.17.5.

II. = ταρσός I, Eust.1625.14.

κρεμαστός, ή, όν, *hung, suspended*, γυνή S.*OT*1263; κ. αὐχένος *hung by* the neck, Id.*Ant*.1221: c. gen., *hung from* or *on* a thing, παραστάδος κρεμαστὰ τεύχη E.*Andr*.1122; κ. ἀρτάνη, i.e. a halter, S.*OT*1266; βρόχοι κ. E.*Hipp*.779; σκεύη κ. the *rigging* of ships, opp. ξύλινα σκ., X.*Oec*.8.12; τὰ κ. ἱστία Hermipp.63.12; κλινίδιον κ. *hammock*, Plu.*Per*.27; κ. ποτιστρέα *PTeb*.527 (ii A.D.); κ. σταφυλή, i.e. dried grapes, Alex.Trall.8.1; οἱ κ. κῆποι *hanging* gardens, Plu.2.342b; κ. παράδεισος Beros.ap.J.*AJ*10.11.1; κρεμαστά, τά, *fortresses*, LXXJd.6.2.

κρεμάστρα, ἡ, Hellen. for κρεμάθρα (Moer.p.242 P.), Eust.1625.17, v.l. in Arist.*Rh*.1412^{a}14.

2. *stalk by which a flower hangs*, Thphr.*HP*3.16.4.

κρεμαστρον, τό, *larder*, *Gloss*.

κρεμάω, v. κρεμάννυμι.

κρέμβᾰλα, τά, *castanets*, *Carm.Pop*.3. Ath.14.636c.

κρέμβᾰλῐάζω, *mark time with castanets*, Hermipp.31 (-ίζουσι codd. Ath.), cf. Hsch.

κρέμβᾰλῐαστύς, ύος, ἡ, *rattling with castanets*, to give the time in dancing, *h.Ap*.162 (v.l. -αστής, οῦ, ὁ), also βαμβαλιαστύς v.s.v.

κρέμβολα, τά, *bobbins, reels*, Hsch.

κρέμ‹μ›υον, τό, = κρόμμυον, Id.

κρεμόω, Ep. fut. of κρεμάννυμι.

κρέμυς, υος, ἡ, = χρέμυς, Arist.*Fr*.294.

κρεμών, = ἀκρεμών Eratosth.27.

κρέννω, Thessal. for κρίνω (q.v.).

κρέξ, ἡ, gen. κρεκός a long-legged bird, perh. *corn-crake, Rallus crex*, or *ruff, Machetes pugnax*, τούτους (sc. λίθους) ἐτύκιζον αἱ κρέκες τοῖς ῥύγχεσιν Ar.*Av*.1138, cf. Arist.*PA*695^{a}22, Ael.*NA*4.5; sacred to Athena, Porph.*Abst*.3.5; [ἡ ἶβις] μέγαθος ὅσον κ. Hdt.2.76; a name of ill omen to the newly-married, Euph.4: hence δισάρπαγος κρέξ, of Helen, Lyc.513.

2. metaph., *noisy braggart*, Eup.423.

II. *hair* Call.*fr*.288 Pf., Hsch., Suid.: acc. κρέκαν Eust.1528.18.

κρεο, representing stem of κρέας in Compds., freq. written κρεω- in codd.

κρεοβορέω, *eat flesh*, D.S.24.1 (κρεω-).

κρεοβόρος, ον, *feeding on meat*, cj. in A.*Supp*.287 (cod. -βροτ-; cf. κρεόβοτος).

κρεοβοτος, ον, *fed on meat*, A.*Supp*.287, rest. in *fr*.451 *l* R.

κρεοδαισία, ἡ, *distribution of meat*, Demetr.Sceps.ap.Ath.10.425c, Plu.2.643a.

κρεοδαιτέω, *distribute meat*, Zonar.

κρεοδαίτης, ου, ὁ, *distributor of meat, carver at a public meal*, Plu.*Lys*.23, *Ages*.8, Poll.6.34, 7.25: **κρεω,** Phld.*Vit*.p.26 J.:—fem. **κρεοδαῖτις** ἀρχή Poll.6.34.

κρεοδείρα, ἡ, (δείρω) *flaying-knife*, Id.7.25 (κρεωδ- codd.).

κρεοδελός, ὁ, *spit for meat*, ϙρεοδ[ελõς ϝ]έξ inscr. in *PP*42.42 (Tarentum, vi B.C.).

κρεοδοσία, ἡ, = κρεοδαισία, Zonar., v.l. in Plu.*Demetr*.11: **-δοτέω,** Zonar.: **-δότης,** ου, ὁ = κρεοδαίτης, *CIG*4485 (Palmyra), Suid.

κρεοδόχος, ον, = κρειοδόκος, Sch.Il.9.206, Hsch. s.v. κρήϊον, *EM*536.57 (κρεω-).

κρεοθέτης, ου, ὁ, *butcher*, *Gloss*. (κρεω- cod.).

κρεοθηκάριος, ὁ, *one who has charge of the larder*, title of priest, *Supp.Epigr*.4.357 (Panamara).

κρεοθήκη, ἡ, *larder*, Hsch. s.v. κρήϊνον.

κρεοκάκκᾰβος, *a mess of meat hashed with fat and blood*, Ath.9.384d.

κρεοκοπέω, *cut up like meat*: hence, *hack in pieces*, κ. δυστήνων μέλη A.*Pers*.463; μέλη ξένων E.*Cyc*.359 (lyr.).

κρεοκόπος, ὁ, *cutter up of flesh*, D.H.12.2.8 (pl.), *Gloss*.

κρεονομία, ἡ, *distribution of meat*, *Syria*18.372 (Palmyra).

κρεοποιός, ὁ, *butcher*, ib.

κρεοπωλέω, *deal in butcher's meat*, Poll.6.33, 7.25.

κρεοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *seller of meat*, *butcher*, Macho ap.Ath.13.580c, cf. *AP*11.212 (Lucill.), Thphr.*Char*.9.4 (κρεω-).

κρεοπωλικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a butcher*, τράπεζα Plu.2.643a:—fem. **-πωλις** ἀγορά the *meat* market, Hsch. s.v. κάπηλα.

κρεοπώλιον, τό, *butcher's shop meat market* D.S.12.24, Str.17.2.4, Plu.2.277e, Poll.7.25. *SEG*23.207.34 (Messenia, ii A.D.).

κρεοσῑτέω, *live on meat*, Id.6.33.

κρεοστάθμη, ἡ, *butcher's steelyard*, Ar.*Fr*.799.

κρεοτομέω, = κρεοκοπέω, Tz.*H*.13.410.

κρεουργέω, *cut up like a butcher*, J.*AJ*13.12.6: hence, *butcher*, *mangle* J.*AJ*13.12.6, al. Luc.*Syr.D*.55, D.L.9.108:—Pass., Ph.2.544, D.C.75.7.

κρεουργηδόν, Adv. *like a butcher*, *in pieces*, τοὺς ἄνδρας κ. διασπᾶν Hdt.3.13 (Ion. κρεοργ-).

κρεουργία, ἡ, *cutting up*, *butchering*, Πέλοπος Luc.*Salt*.54.

κρεουργικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a butcher* or *his trade*, *Gloss*.

κρεουργός, όν, *working*, i.e. *cutting up*, *meat*: κρεουργὸν ἦμαρ a day *of slaughter and feasting*, A.*Ag*.1592.

II. Subst. κ., ὁ, *butcher* or *carver*, Poll.7.25.

κρεοφᾰγέω, Ion. **κρεηφ-**, *eat flesh*, Hp.*Salubr*.7, Plb.2.17.10 (v.l. κρεα-), Str.16.4.17, Ph.2.398 (vv.ll. κρεω-, κρεη-):—Pass., κάμηλοι κρεοφαγούμεναι D.S.2.54.

κρεοφᾰγία, Ion. **κρεηφᾰγίη**, ἡ, *eating of flesh*, Hp.*Acut*.37, D.S.3.31, Ph.2.235 (vv.ll. κρεω-, κρεη-), Porph.*Abst*.1.15, al.; κ. τῶν θηρίων Str.16.4.9; χρῆσθαι κρεοφαγίᾳ Plu.2.132a (κρεω-).

κρεοφάγος [ᾰ], ον, *eating flesh*, *carnivorous*, Hdt.4.186, Arist.*PA*693[a]3, etc.; cf. κρεηφάγος. Dor. **κρᾱφᾶγος** Σώσι Νύμφων κραφάγε χαῖρε *IG*14.351 (Kephaloidion)

κρεοφῠλᾰ́κιον τό, perh. for χρεωφυλάκιον (rather than *meatstore*), *AE*1936.32 (Cavalla, ii B.C.).

κρέσσων, v. κρείσσων.

κρετέω, κρέτος, Aeol. for κρατέω, κράτος (qq.v.).

κρεΰλλιον, τό, dim. of κρέας, Theognost.*Can*.126.

κρεω, v. κρεο-.

κρεώδης, ες, *fleshy*, Arist.*HA*491[b]25, 583[b]10; ὀσμὴ κ. odour *of flesh*, Thphr.*Fr*.167; κ. τροφή *meat* diet, Gal.10.849; τὰ κ. Id.6.600.

κρέων, v. κρείων.

κρεών, ὁ, *larder*, *Gloss*. (dub.).

κρήγῠος, ον, *good*, *honest*, οὔ πώ ποτέ μοι τὸ κ. εἶπας Il.1.106, ποτὶ οὐδὲν κράγυον σχολάζοντες Lysis*Ep*.3; of persons, παρ' οἴνῳ κ. *AP*7.355 (Damag.), Herod.4.46, 6.39; adv. κρηγύως ἐπαιδεύθην Call.*fr*.193.30 Pf., νομίμως καὶ κ. Perict.ap.Stob.3.28.21.

b. without moral connnotation, *serviceable*, *desirable*, ἄλλο μὲν οὐδὲν *AP*7.284 (Asclep.), οὐδὲ γουνάτων πόνος κρήγυον *a good symptom*, Hp.*Coac*.31; of persons, *proficient*, οὐκ ἐπίστανται, οὐδὲ κ. διδάσκαλοί εἰσι Pl.Alc.1.111e, εἰ δ' εἰσὶ κ. τε καὶ παρὰ χρηστῶν Theoc.*Ep*.19.

2. by a misunderstanding of Hom., *true*, *real*, εἴπατέ μοι τὸ κ. Theoc.20.19, cf. Hp.*Ep*.17, *AP*7.648 (Leon.), Anon.ap.Stob.3.28.21: as Adv., *in good earnest*, πορθεῖς με τὸ κ. *AP*5.57 (Arch.).

κρηδεμνόκομος, ον, *wearing the* κρήδεμνον, Aus.*Ep*.8.13.

κρήδεμνον, Dor. **κρᾱδ-**, τό, (κράς, δέω) *woman's head-dress* or *veil*, a kind of *mantilla*, κ. ὅ ῥά οἱ (sc. Ἀνδρομάχῃ) δῶκε χρυσέη Ἀφροδίτη Il.22.470; κρηδέμνῳ δ' ἐφύπερθε καλύψατο δῖα θεάων 14.184: pl., [Πηνελόπεια] ἄντα παρειάων σχομένη λιπαρὰ κ. Od.1.334; δμῳαί τε καὶ αὐτή, .. ἀπὸ κ. βαλοῦσαι 6.100, cf. E.*Ph*.1490 (lyr.).

b. poet., of the tomb, πέτρινα κ. E.*Tr*.508.

II. fig., of the walls or other defensive works of a city, pl., Τροίης ἱερὰ κ. Il.16.100, Od.13.388, *h.Cer*.151, *h.Hom*.6.2, B.*fr*.20B.11 S.-M., Euph.*fr*.54; sg., Θήβης κρήδεμνον Hes.*Sc*.105.

b. of the stopper of a wine-jar, Od.3.392.

κρήδεσμον, τό, *headband*, κρᾱ́δεσμα ἀργύρεα *SEG*19.618 (Metapontum, vi B.C.), Attic form in Hsch.

Κρήζιμος, ὁ, title of Zeus, *IEphes*.3415 (ii/iii A.D.).

κρηῆναι, κρήηνον, v. κραίνω.

κρηθεῖν· κακολογεῖν, Id.

κρῆθεν, Adv., v. κράς II.

κρῆθμον, τό, *samphire*, *Crithmum maritimum*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.2, al., Call.*Fr*.64, Lyc.238 (pl. accented κρηθμοῖσι), Nic.*Th*.909. (Neut. in Dsc.2.129, Ruf.*Ren.Ves*.1.18 (pl.); masc. **κρῆθμος,** ὁ, Eust.582.16, *crethmus* Plin.*HN*26.158; **κρίθμος** (sic), Hdn.Gr.1.167.)

κρήϊνον, τό, *store-room for meat*, Hsch. (s.v.l.).

κρήϊον, τό, Ion. for κρεῖον, kind of *bride-cake*, Philet.ap.Ath.14.645d: pl., = ζῴδια (i.e. cakes in shape of animals), Hsch.

II. v. κρεῖον I.

κρηματίς, ίδος, ἡ, name of an article (perh. a cup) in a temple-inventory, κ. ἱερά in *IG*7.3498.15, 20 (Oropus); cf. κρημοφόρος.

κρημνάω, = κρήμνημι, D.L.6.50, *PHolm*.8.11 (κριμ-).

κρημνηγορέω, (κρημνός) *speak rugged words* Tz.ad Hes.*Op*.p.10 G.

κρημνημι, (**κρίμν-**)= κρεμάννυμι, *hang*, ἄγκυραν ποτὶ .. ναΐ κριμνάντων Pi.*P*.4.25, cf. Arist.*Mir*.831[a]8 (v.l.); κρήμνη (imper.) σεαυτὴν ἐκ .. ἀντηρίδος E.*Fr*.1111 (= Eup.455); *crucify*, τούσδε ἐκρήμνη (impf.) App.*Mith*.97:—Pass., κρήμναμαι *hang*, *be suspended*, E.*El*.1217 (lyr., κριμν-), App.*BC*1.71; *float in air*, ὕπερθ' ὀμμάτων κριμναμενᾶν νεφελᾶν A.*Th*.229 (lyr.).

κρημνίζω, *hurl down headlong*, κατὰ τοῦ τείχους LXX2Ma.6.10: metaph., ἐπὶ ἀτάκτους ἡδονὰς ἑαυτοὺς κ. Plu.2.5b:—Pass., J.*BJ*2.3.3, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).156.

κρημνῐσις, εως, ἡ, *hurling down headlong*, Sch.Th.7.45.

κρημνισμός, ὁ, = foreg., Ptol.*Tetr*.151, Doroth. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.5(3).84 (pl.). Heph.Astr.2.24.8.

κρημνβᾶμων, ον, gen. ονος, *cliff-walking*, *PMag*.4.1365.

κρημνοβᾰτέω, *haunt precipices*, Ctes.ap.Lyd.*Mens*.4.14, Str.15.1.56, Ph.2.444, S.E.*M*.11.126, Longus3.28.

κρημνοβάτης [ᾰ], ου, Dor. **-ᾱς,** ὁ, *climber of steeps*, Πάν *AP*9.142, cf. Polyaen.4.3.29.

2. *rope-dancer*, Hsch. Gr.Naz.*Carm*.2.1.17.8 (*PG*37.1267a)

κρημνογρᾰφος, ον, *written in rugged style, uncouth*, ῥήματα Tz.ad Hes.*Op*.p.9 G.

κρημνοκοπέω, *boast, indulge in 'tall talk'*, Phot., Suid.

κρημνοποιός, όν, *speaking crags*, i.e. *using big, rugged words*, of Aeschylus, Ar.*Nu*.1367.

κρημνός (A), ὁ, heterocl. pl. **κρημνά,** τά, v.l. for κρημνούς in Eus.Mynd.63:—*overhanging bank*, in Hom. (only Il.) of the *bank* of a river, *edge* of a trench, 12.54, 21.175, 234, 244, cf. Pi.*O*.3.22; κ. θαλάσσας Id.*Fr*.201; κ. μαλακοί Arist.*HA*615b31; later, *beetling cliff, crag*, ἀπὸ τοῦ κ. ὠθέειν Hdt.4.103; ἀναθεῖναι ἐπὶ κρημνόν τιν' Ar.*Pl*.69; κατὰ τῶν κ. ἅλλεσθαι down from the *cliffs* of Epipolae, Th.7.45; κατὰ κ. ῥιφέντες Pl.*Lg*.944a; οἱ Κ., the *Screes*, on the Sea of Azof, Hdt.4.20, 110, prov. ἐκ κρημνῶν γεννᾶσθαι Heraclit.*Ep*.4.2,

2. in pl., *edges* of an ulcer, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.29.

3. *labia pudendi*, ib. 47, Poll.2.174, Ruf.*Onom*.112.

κρημνός, (B), v. κριμνός.

κρημνοφοβέομαι, *to be afraid of precipices*, Hp.*Ep*.19 (*Hermes*53.70).

κρημνώδης, ες, *precipitous*, Th.7.84, Dsc.4.144, Onos.10.17, etc.; τὸ κ. τῆς ὄχθης Plu.*Tim*.31: Sup., Hdn.6.5.5.

κρημνώρεια, ἡ, *steep mountain-ridge*, Hdn.*Epim*.232.

κρημοφόρος, ὁ, dub.sens., οἰνοχόαι καὶ κρημοφόρι *IG*2.1425.358.

κρηνάγγη· ἀρχὴ ἐπὶ τῆς ἐπιμελείας ὕδατος, Hsch. **-αῖος,** α, ον, (κρήνη) *of, from a spring* or *fountain*, Νύμφαι κρηναῖαι, = Κρηνιάδες, Od.17.240; κ. ὕδωρ *spring* water, Hdt.4.181; ποτόν S.*Tr*.14, *Ph*.21; νασμοί E.*Hipp*.225 (anap.); γάνος, i.e. the water of Direc, A.*Pers*.483; λιβάδες *AP*9.549 (Antiphil.); Κ. πύλαι the gate *of Dirce* (v. Sch.), E.*Ph*.1123. Κρᾱναῖος, title of Poseidon, *SEG*35.590 (Larissa), fem., of Athena, *IG*9(1).109 (Phocis).

κρηνη, Dor. **κράνα** *IG*4(1).121.6 (Epid.), etc.; Aeol. **κράννα** ib. 12(2).103 (Mytil.) Alc.150.5 L.-P.: ἡ:—*well, spring, fountain*, μελάνυδρος καλλιρέεθρος, Il.16.3, Od.10.107, cf. Pi.*P*.1.39, al., Pl.*Phd*.112c, etc.; opp. φρέαρ (q.v.), Hdt.4.120, Th.2.48; ἐμπλησαμένη τὴν ὑδρίαν .. ἀπὸ κρήνης Ar.*Lys*.328; κ. οἴνου E.*Ba*.707; ὀμνύω .. κράνας καὶ ποταμούς *SIG*527.34 (Dreros, iii B.C.) κράνα· κεφαλή *source*, Hsch.: poet. in pl., for *water*, S.*OC*686, *Ant*.844 (both lyr.); κρηνῶν ἐπιμελητής, title of official at Athens, *IG*2.338.11, Arist.*Ath*.43.1, cf. Pl.*Lg*.758e, Arist.*Pol*.1321b26, *OGI*483.159 (Pergam.), in title of Athena, ἐν κράναις *IG*9(1).97.20 (Phocis, iii B.C.).

κρηνίς, ἡ, Dor. **Κρᾱν-**, ίδος, ἡ, *water-nymph*, Mosch.3.29 (pl.).

κρηνηθεν, Adv. *from a well* or *spring*, *AP*15.25.18 (Besant.).

κρηνήϊος, ον, = κρηναῖος metaph., of the source of things, ἀρχή Orac.ap.Dam.*Pr*.344.

κρηνηνδε, Adv. *to a well* or *spring*, Od.20.154.

κρηνιάς, άδος, ἡ, pecul. fem. of κρηναῖος, Νύμφαι Κρηνιάδες A.*Fr*.168 (hex.).

κρηνίδιον, τό, Dim. of κρήνη, Arist.*Mir*.841b9, Antig.*Mir*.142, etc.

κρηνίον, τό, = foreg., *Inscr.Délos*290.75 (iii B.C.), Str.3.4.17, *IGRom*.4.1657 (Almura).

κρηνίς, ῖδος, ἡ, = κρήνη, E.*Hipp*.208 (anap.), Call.*Fr.anon*.98, Theoc.1.22 (Dor. κρᾱν-), D.H.1.32.

II. pl. Κρηνῖδες, αἱ, ancient name for Philippi. in Macedonia, Str.7 *Fr*.34, App.*BC*4.105; τὰ ἐγ Κρηνῖσιν, as local place-name, *IG*12(5).544 *B* 2.47 (Ceos).

κρηνῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *growing near a spring*, βοτάναι Hp.*Ep*.16, as epith. of nymphs, [Νύμφαις ὑδρο]χόοις κρεινείτισιν inscr. in *Gnomon*59.612 (Lycaonia).

κρηνιῶν· καρηβαρῶν, Hsch.

κρηνοῦχος, ον, *ruling over springs*, of Poseidon, Corn.*ND*22.

κρηνοφῠλάκιον [ᾰ], τό, *office of the* κρηνοφύλαξ, Poll.8.113.

κρηνοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *warden of the springs*, *IG*11(2).159 *A* 61, 161 *A* 85 (Delos, iii B.C.); at Athens, *official in charge of the* κλεψύδρα, Poll.8.113, Phot.

2. bronze lion *which stood over the spring that supplied the* κλεψύδρα, Poll. l.c., Phot.

κρηπīδαῖον, τό, *basement of a house*, Lys.*Fr*.185 S.:—also **-ειον,** *IG*14.915 (Ostia).

κρηπīδάριος, (written κριπ-, ὁ), Lat. *crepidarius*, *maker of* κρηπῖδες, *AE*1929.157 (Thess. Thebes, Chr.).

κρηπīδιαῖος, α, ον, *belonging to a substructure* or *foundation*, [λίθοι] ib. 1^2.313.90, cf. *Didyma*41.27 (ii B.C.).

κρηπīδιον, τό, archit., *floor-slab*, *SEG*25.394 (Epid., iv B.C.), *Didyma*39.33, 54, al. (all pl., ii B.C.).

κρηπīδοποιός, ὁ, *boot-maker*, Ath.13.568e.

κρηπīδόσφῠρος, ὁ, ἡ, *one who wears boots covering the ankles*, of Athena, *PKöln*245.10 (iii A.D., verse).

κρηπīδουργός, οῦ, ὁ, = foreg., Din.*Fr*.89.20.

κρηπīδόω, (κρηπίς) *furnish with boots*:—Pass., *put on one's boots*, Anon.ap.Suid.

2. *furnish with a quay*, D.C.60.11; *furnish with a foundation, found*, Id.51.1:—Pass., *to be supported*, ἐπὶ θατέρου σκέλους Plu.2.233b.

κρηπīδωμα, ατος, τό, *foundation*, *Inscr.Magn*.293, *JHS*15.127 (Termessus), D.S.13.82, Aq.Ez.43.14.

κρηπίς, ῖδος, ἡ, *shoe* with a platform sole attached by straps ot the feet, worn by men and women (cf. *AB*273), *half-boot*, Hegem. Parod.4 (also interpr. as II 1 and as II 2), X.*Eq*.12.10, Thphr.*Char*.2.7 (dub.): distd. from ὑποδήματα, Aristocl.Hist.8; but εἶδος ὑποδήματος, *AB*273, cf. Poll.7.85; a man's shoe, *AB* l.c., cf. Plu.2.760b; but there were women's κρηπῖδες, Luc.*Rh.Pr*.15, cf. ὀπισθοκρηπίς κ. λευκαί, a mark of effeminacy, Timae.82.

b. worn by Macedonians, Plu.*Ant*.54, cf. Plu.21.c.; by soldiers, Theoc.15.6.

2. *shoeshaped cake*, Poll.6.77.

II. generally, *groundwork, foundation, basement* of a building or altar, Hdt.1.93, S.*Tr*.993 (anap.), E.*Ion*38 (pl.), *HF*985, X.*An*.3.4.7, *IG*1.372.67; κ. καὶ στυλοβάτας ib. 4^2(1).102.7 (Epid.) τύμβου 'πὶ κρηπῖδ' E.*Hel*.547 *step* of an altar, LXXJl.2.17, 2Ma.10.26: metaph., βάλλεσθαι κρηπῖδα σοφῶν ἐπέων Pi.*P*.4.138; κ. ἀοιδᾶν βαλέσθαι ib. 7.3; ἐβάλοντο φαεννὰν κρηπῖδ' ἐλευθερίας Id.*Fr*.77; κ. γένους

E.*HF*1261; ἡ ἐγκράτεια ἀρετῆς κ. X.*Mem*.1.5.4, cf. Pl.*Lg*.736e, *Plt*.301e Onos.4.4; οὐδέπω κακῶν κ. ὕπεστιν we have not yet got to the *bottom* of misery, A.*Pers*.815; κ. θαλάσσης Opp.*H*.3.453, 5.48; κ. καὶ ἕδρα νόσου *foundation* and seat of disease, Max.Tyr.13.7.

2. *walled edge* of a river or canal, *quay*, Hdt.1.185, 2.170, Plb.5.37.8, *PTeb*.382.9 (i B.C.); *abutment* of a bridge, *Epigr.Gr*.1078.3 (Adana); *tiers* of seats in a theatre, *IG*11(2).203 *A* 95 (Delos, iii B.C.), river-*bank*, LXXJo.3.15, 4.18, 1Ch.12.15,

III. *ox-tongue*, *Helminthia echioides*, Thphr.*HP*7.8.3, Plin.*HN*21.99.

IV. a bandage, Sor.*Fasc*.59.

Κρής, ὁ, gen. Κρητός, mostly in pl. Κρῆτες, ῶν, *Cretan*, Il.2.645, etc.: prov., ὁ Κρὴς τὸν πόντον (sc. ἀγνοεῖ), of those who feign ignorance, Alcm.115, cf. Str.10.4.17:—fem. **Κρῆσσα,** ης *SEG*33.713 (Chalcis, iv B.C.), Sapph.54: in pl. title of play by Aeschylus: as Adj., *Cretan*, Κρῆτα τρόπον Simon.31; Κρὴς ταῦρος Apollod.2.5.7; μητρὸς .. Κρήσσης S.*Aj*.1295:—regul. Adj. **Κρήσιος,** α, ον, Id.*Tr*.119, E.*Hipp*.372 (both lyr.), Limen.39, etc.:—more freq. **Κρητικός,** ή, όν (q.v.).

κρῆς, Dor. for κρέας, Sophr.25, Ar.*Ach*.795, Theoc.1.6.

κρησέρα, ἡ, Ion. **κρησέρη,** Elean **κραᾱ́ρα** (q.v.), *flour-sieve, bolting-si ve*. Hp.*Steril*.222 (but expld. as a *straining-cloth* by Erot.), Ar.*Ec*.991, Gal.*Nat.Fac*.2.3, Aret.*CA*1.4, Poll.6.74:—Dim. **-ιον,** τό, Id.10.114, Zonar.

II. *fine net for fishing*, Phot.

κρησερίτης, [ῑ] ἄρτος, ὁ, bread *of sifted flour*, Diph.26.

κρησίαι· καλλίονες, Hsch.

Κρήσιος, α, ον v. Κρής.

κρησίπαιδα (fort. -πεδα)· ἐν Σαμιακῇ θυσίᾳ .. μέρη ἱερείων, Id.

Κρησίς, ίδος, fem. adj. *Cretan*, σίδη Κ. Nic.*Al*.490.

Κρῆσσα, ἡ, v.s.v. Κρής.

2. as subst., = κρήτη, *chalk*, *Hippiatr*.1.130.57, Hor.*Carm*.1.36.10.

κρηστήριον, τό, perh. = κρεῖον I, *IG*2.1543 (iv B.C.) *IG*2^2.1424*a*277 (add.).

κρησφύγετον [ῠ], τό, (φεύγω) *place of refuge, retreat*, Hdt.5.124, al., D.H.4.15, Luc.*Eun*.10, al. (Etym. dub.; expld. by *EM*538.1 as *refuge from the Cretan*, i.e. Minos.) Poll.1.10.

κρησφύγιον [ῠ], τό, = foreg., Steph.*in Rh*.253.2.

Κρηταγενέτας, = Κρηταγενής, *Amyzon*14 (202/1 B.C.).

Κρηταγενής, ές, *born in Crete*, epith. of Zeus, *Inscr.Cret*.2.xvii 1.18 (Lisos, iii B.C.), al.

Κρηταιεύς, Att. **Κρηταεύς** *IG*2.687.25: ὁ:—*Cretan*, A.R.1.1129, Plb.6.46.3. *GDI*5160 (Mylasa), *AP*7.448 (Leon.):—fem. **-αιίς,** ίδος, ib. 6.299 (Phan.):—also **Κρηταῖος,** α, ον, A.R.2.1233, *AP*14.129.

κρητάριον, τό, Dim. of Lat. *creta*, *piece of chalk*, *Gp*.2.42.2 (κριτ-), Aët.2.10, Charis.p.553 K., *Hippiatr*.49.

Κρητάρχης, ου, ὁ, *president of the* κοινόν *of Crete*, *MAMA*8.426 (Aphrodisias). *Inscr.Cret*.4.250 (i B.C.).

Κρήτη, ἡ *Crete*, Il.2.649, etc.: pl., Κρητάων εὐρειάων Od.14.199, 16.62: **Κρήτηθεν** or **-θε,** *from Crete*, Il.3.233, Q.S.5.350, Porph.*Abst*.2.21: **Κρήτηνδε** *to Crete*, Od.19.186, (personified) *SEG*31.923 (Caria, i/ii A.D.).

Κρητηνεύς, ὁ, title of a sacred ox, *Schwyzer*768 (written Κρετενέος gen., ?v/iv B.C.).

κρήτη, ἡ, = Lat. *creta*, *chalk*, *PMag.Lond*.121.858:—hence prob. **κρητηρία,** ἡ, ib. 169; cf. κρητάριον.

κρητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Ion. and Ep. for κρατήρ (q.v.).

κρητηρισμός, v. κρατηρ-.

κρητηρίζω, v. κρατηρίζω.

Κρητίζω, (Κρής) *speak like a Cretan*, D.Chr.[11.23].

II. *play the Cretan*, i.e. *lie*, πρὸς Κρῆτας or Κρῆτα Κ. 'diamond cut diamond', Plb.8.18.5, Plu.*Aem*.23, Lys.20.

Κρητικός, ή, όν, *Cretan*, A.*Ch*.616 (lyr.), Ar.*Ra*.849, etc.; τὸ Κ. πέλαγος Th.4.53, etc. Adv. -κῶς *in Cretan fashion*, Ar.*Ec*.1165.

II. Κρητικόν (sc. ἱμάτιον), τό, *short garment*, used at sacred rites, Id.*Th*.730, Eup.311.

2. Κρητικός (sc. ποῦς), ὁ, a metrical foot [– ‿ –], = ἀμφίμακρος, Heph.3.2, cf. A.D.*Pron*.50.16; so ἔγειρε .., Μοῦσα, Κ. μέλος Cratin.222; τὸ Κ. (sc. μέτρον) Heph.13.1; Κ. ῥυθμός, ῥυθμοί, D.H.*Comp*.25, Str.10.4.16, neut. as subst., Κρητικόν· .. καὶ γένος ὀρχήσεως Hsch.

3. Κρητική (sc. γῆ) kind of earth used for fulling, *PHerm*.12.8 (iv A.D.), cf. Lat. *creta*.

Κρητισμός, ὁ, *Cretan behaviour*, i.e. *lying*, Plu.*Aem*.26.

κρῖ, τό, Ep. for κριθή, *barley*, only as nom. and acc., κρῖ λευκόν Il.8.564, Od.1.41, al.

κρήφιον, τό, wd. of unkn. meaning (perh. a tool, cf. κράφα), included among articles given as security, *PMich*. III173.11 (iii B.C.).

κρῑβᾰνάριος, ὁ, in form **κλῑβ-,** *armoured cavalryman*, *Zeitschr.Deutsch.Pal.Vereins* 44.93 (Jerusalem, iv/v A.D.), *Stud.Pal*.20.135.4 (vi A.D.), Lyd.*Mag*.1.46; cf. Lat. *dibanarius*, *Cod.Theod*.14.17.9, etc.

II. *baker*, dub. in *CIL*4.677, *Stud.Pal*.20.131.4 (vi A.D.), perh. related to Persian *grībān* "*coat of mail*" rather than κρίβανος, cf. κρίβανον *breastplate* (Lampe).

κρῑβᾰνεῖον, τό, *bakery*, *BGU*1117.24 (i B.C., κλ-).

κρῑβᾰνεύς, έως, ὁ, *baker*, *POxy*.1142.10 (iii A.D., κλ-), Man.1.80 (κλ-).

κρῑβᾰνη, ἡ, or **-ης,** ὁ, *a cake*, Sosib.6 (Ath.3.115a, 14.646a), cf. Hsch.

κρῑβᾰνίκιος, ον, = κρ βανίτης, Ath.3.113b (κλ-).

κρῑβᾰνικός, ή, όν, *belonging to a bakery*, σκεύη *BGU*1117.11 (i B.C., κλ-).

κρῑβᾰνιον, τό, *baking-oven*, *PLond*.5.1733.23 (vi A.D.).

κρῑβᾰνιος, ον, *for baking*, ἐργαστήριον *BGU*1117.8 (i B.C., κλ-), cf. *PTeb*.351.6 (ii A.D.).

κρῑβᾰνίτης [νῑ], ου, ὁ, *baked in a pan* (κρίβανος), of bread, Ar.*Fr*.125, Epich.52, Amips.5, Sophr.27 (also κλ- Id.28), Gal.6.489, etc.; ὁ κ. (sc. ἄρτος) *loaf so baked*, Ar.*Ach*.1123: hence, comically, βοῦς κ. ib. 87.

κρῑβᾰνοειδής, ές, in form **κλῑβ-,** *shaped like a* κρίβανος, Dsc.1.72.4; ἔσοπτρον Anthem.p.151 W.

κρίβᾰνον [ῑ], τό, = sq., Pherecr.169.

κρίβᾰνος, ὁ, Att. for **κλίβανος** (which is called Dor. in *EM*538.19, cf. Epich.143, and is the usu. form in Pap., *PPetr*.3p.328 (iii B.C.), etc.), *covered earthen vessel*, wider at bottom than at top, wherein bread was baked by putting hot embers round it, Hdt.2.92 (in form

κλιβ-), A.*Fr*.309, Ar.*Ach*.86, *V*.1153, al., Antiph.176.5; οὕτως εἰμὶ ὡς εἰς κρίβανον *POxy*.1842.7 (vi A.D.); *potter's oven*, *PCair.Zen*.271.9 (iii B.C., κλ-).

2. *funnel-shaped vessel*, used for drawing water, Str.16.2.13 (κλ-), part of a hot-bath system, *SEG*32.1502 (κλιβ-, Palestine, v A.D.).

II. *underground channel* or *vaulted passage*, in irrigation works, *Sammelb*.7188.17 (ii B.C., κλ-).

2. *hollow, cavern in a rock*, Ael.*NA*2.22.

κρἴβᾰνωτός, ή, όν, *baked in a* κρίβανος, hence κριβανωτός (sc. ἄρτος), ὁ, Alcm.94 P., Ar.*Pl*.765; κ. ζῷα Eust.1286.19.

κρίγδανον· πέλτη, ἀσπίς, Hsch.

κρἴγή, ἡ, (κρίζω) *gnashing of teeth*, Sch.Ar.*Av*.1520:—also **κριγμός** Ael.*NA*5.51 (pl.), Zonar.

II. κριγή· ἡ γλαύξ, Hsch. Hippon.54, in this sense perh. parox.

κρίγκιον, v. κρίκιον.

κριδδέμεν, Boeot. for κρίζειν (= γελᾶν), Stratt.47.7.

κρίδιον [ῑ], τό, contr. from κριΐδιον, Dim. of κριός, Hsch.

κρίες· ἡ χελιδών, Id.

κρίζαος· ψώρα, κρίζα, Id.

κριζόν· ἐπίλεκτον, διάφορον, Id.

κρίζω, aor. 1 ἔκριξα Ael.*NA*5.50, Hsch.: aor. 2 and pf. (v. infr.):—*creak*, κρίκε ζυγόν Il.16.470.

II. of persons, *screech*, ὥσπερ Ἰλλυριοὶ κεκρῑγότες Ar.*Av*.1521; χαμαιτύπη κρίζει τις Men.879; in Boeot., *laugh*, v. κριδδέμεν. (Onomatop.) κρίζει· ὀξὺ αὐλεῖ Hsch.

κρῑηδόν, Adv., (κριός) *like a ram*, Ar.*Lys*.309.

κρίθα· κρίθινον, καὶ ἵππου ἀρρώστημα, Hsch.

κρῑθαία, ἡ, (κριθή) *barley pottage*, Hom.*Epigr*.15.7.

κρῑθάλευρον [ᾰ], τό, *barley-meal*, Aët.12.71.

κρῑθάμῐνος [ᾰ], η, ον, = κρίθινος, ἄλευρα Polyaen.4.3.32.

κρῑθᾰνίας, ου, ὁ, *like barley*: κ. πυρός a branching cereal, perh. *millet*, Thphr.*HP*8.2.3.

κρῑθάριον, τό, Dim. of κριθή, *BGU*33.11 (pl., ii/iii A.D.), *PTeb*.420.21 (iii A.D.), Thom.Mag.p.202 R.

κρῑθάχῠρον [ᾰ], τό, *mixture of barley and chaff*, *PFlor*.377.14 (vi A.D.).

κρῑθάω, of a horse, *to be barley-fed*, *wax wanton*, κριθῶν πῶλος A.*Ag*.1641; κριθώσης ὄνου S.*Fr*.876.

κρῑθή, ἡ, mostly in pl., *barleycorns, barley* (cf. κρῖ), the meal being ἄλφιτα: πυρῶν ἢ κριθῶν Il.11.69, cf. Od.9.110, 19.112, Ar.*Eq*.1101; κριθᾶν μέδιμμνον *IG*4(1).40.7 (Epid.); "τὰς οὐλοχύτας φέρε δεῦρο"—"τοῦτο δ' ἐστὶ τί; "—"κριθαί" Strato Com.1.35; οἶνος ἐκ κριθέων πεποιημένος a kind of *beer*, Hdt.2.77; ἐκ κριθῶν μέθυ A.*Supp*.953, cf. Arist.*Fr*.106; κριθαὶ πεφρυγμέναι, = κάχρυς, Th.6.22, cf. Moer.p.213 P.: pl., also of *species of barley*, Thphr.*HP*8.1.1: sg., *PGrenf*.2.29.9 (ii B.C.); κ. Ἰνδική *millet*, *Sorghum halepense*, Thphr.*HP*8.4.2.

II. *pustule on the eyelid, stye*, Hp.*Epid*.2.2.5, Gal.12.742.

III. *barley corn, the smallest weight*, Thphr.*Lap*.46.

IV. in sg., = πόσθη, Ar.*Pax*965. (The connexion with Lat. *hordeum*, OHG. *gersta* is doubtful.) also χριθή *IG*1.232.16, 42, 250.22 (Attica, v B.C.) Myc. *ki-ri-ta*.

κριθθός, όν, dub.sens., κἠπὶ τὸν κριθθὸν κοῖλον *GDI*5016.11 (Gortyn).

κρῑθίᾱσις, εως, ἡ, a disease of horses, *surfeit caused by over-feeding with barley*, X.*Eq*.4.2, *Hippiatr*.8, al.

κρῑθιάω, of a horse, *suffer from* κριθίασις, Arist.*HA*604[b]8.

II. = κριθάω, *wax wanton*, Cleanth.*Stoic*.1.132, Cerc.17.36, Babr.62.2, cf. Poll.7.24.

κρῑθίδιον, τό, Dim. of κριθή, *decoction of barley*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.53 (s.v.l.).

2. in pl., *a little barley*, Posidon.36 J., Luc.*Asin*.3, 47.

κρῑθίζω, *feed with barley*, Aesop.178, Babr.76.2.

κρῑθικός, ή, όν, *consisting in barely*, φόρος *BGU*922.7 (iii A.D.).

κρῑθῐνος, η, ον, *made of* or *from barley*, κόλλιξ, ἄρτος, Hippon.35, Luc.*Macr*.5; ἄχυρον, ἄλευρον, Thphr.*HP*8.4.1, *PEleph*.5.25 (iii B.C.), Plu.2.397a; τὸ κ. ποτόν Hp.*Acut*.64; κ. ὕδωρ ib. (*Sp*.)30; κ. οἶνος *beer*, X.*An*.4.5.26, Plb.34.9.15; πόμα Plu.2.752b: metaph., κ. Δημοσθένης, 'gingerbread Demosthenes', nickname of Dinarchus, Hermog.*Id*.2.11.

κρῑθίον, τό, Dim. of κριθή, Luc.*Asin*.17, Longus 3.30.

κρίθμος, v. κρῆθμον.

κρῑθόβωλον, τό, perh. *barley cake for fodder*, *PCair.Zen*.658.6 (iii B.C.); cf. βωλόπυρος.

κρῑθόγιτον· ἀπόβριμα (fort. -κριμα) κριθῆς, Hsch.

κρῑθόκανον· σπέρμα μελανθίῳ ὅμοιον, Id.

κρῑθόλογέω, *check (consignments of) grain for purity*, κρι[θ]ο[λ]ογηθῆναι τὸν πυρόν *PPetaus*53.11 (ii A.D.), v. sqq.

κρῑθόλογία ἡ, *tax paid in compensation for adulteration of barley*, *POxy*.2021.3 (vi/vii A.D.); also **κρῑθηλογία**, *Theb.Ostr*.113 (ii/iii A.D.), *PIand*.150 (iii A.D.).

κρῑθόλόγος, ον, *gathering barley*: among the Opuntii, a *magistrate who kept the barley for sacrifices*, Plu.2.292c:—

κρῑθόμαντεῖα, τά, *divination by barley*, Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.25.

κρῑθόμαντις, εως, ὁ, *one who divined by barley*, Suid. s.v. προφητεία.

κρῑθόν, τό, v. κριθός.

κρῑθόποιός, όν, *used in preparing barley*, κόσκινον Poll.10.114.

κρῑθόπομπία, ἡ, *sending of barley*, Eratosth.ap.Hsch. s.v. Ῥοίκου κ.

κρῑθόπῡρον, τό, *wheat mixed with barley*, *PPetr*.3p.206, al. (iii B.C.), *PSI*5.532.6 (iii B.C.), *PFay*.101 iii 4 (i B.C.): acc. pl. -πυρα *PCair.Zen*.498 (iii B.C.). *EA*13.40 (?Lydia, iii A.D.).

κρῑθόπώλης, ου, ὁ, *dealer in barley*, *Hippiatr*.1. *SEG*25.180 ii 55 (Athens, iv B.C.), *ITyr*39C, 178 (Rom.imp.).

κρῑθός, ὁ, (or -όν, τό), error or variant for κριθή, ἐν κριθῷ *CPR*7.45.7 (v A.D.), *PMich*. XI608.6 (vi A.D.).

κρῑθοσπορέω, *sow with barley*, τὴν κριθοσπορουμένην γῆν *PThmouis*I 86.4 (ii A.D.).

κρῑθοτράγος [ᾰ], ον, (τρᾰγεῖν) *barley-eating*, Ar.*Av*.231.

κρῑθοφᾰγία, ἡ, *barley-diet*, a punishment in the Roman army, Plb.6.38.4.

κρῑθοφάγος [ᾰ], ον, *living on barley*, ὄρνιθες D.C.*Fr*.43.33, cf. Sch.Ar.*Av*.232.

κρῑθοφόρος, ον, *bearing barley*, Thphr.*HP*8.8.2, Str.8.6.16, *PCair.Zen*.728.4 (iii B.C., fem. as subst. sc. γῆ).

κρῑθοφῠλᾰκία, ἡ, *office of controller of export of barley*, Hsch.

κρῑθώδης, ες, *like barley, made of it*, κριθώδεις πτισάναι, = ὅλη πτισάνη, opp. χυλός, Hp.*Acut*.40.

κρῑθώλεθρος, ον, *barley-wasting*, of horses that will not fatten, Phryn.*PS*p.79 B.

κρίθων (κρίθον cod.)· ἐπώνυμον ἀνδροκιδάλου, Hsch. (ἐπώνυμον ἀνδρὸς μοιχαλίου *La*.).

κρίκα· κρίκον, Id.

κρικαδιᾶν· τὸ ἐναλλάξαι τοὺς δακτύλους ὥσπερ κρίκους ([.]ρυβούς cod.), Id., cf. **κρικαδίαν** (acc. sg.), Sch.Il.23.34.

κρίκε, v. κρίζω.

κρῐκέλλιον, τό, *hoop, ring*, Sch.A.*Pr*.74 (-έλιον), Alex.Trall.8.2.

κρῐκηλᾰσία, ἡ, (κρίκος, ἐλαύνω) *trundling of hoops*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.26.1.

κρῐκιον, τό, (κρίγκιον Sch.Od.7.90, of a handle) Dim. of κρίκος, *Inscr.Délos*380.100 (ii B.C.), *POxy*.1300.5 (v A.D.), (articles of jewellery, cf. Pontic κρικί *ear-ring*).

κρῐκοειδής, ές, *ring-shaped, annular*, Gal.14.715, *Placit*.1.3.18.

κρῐκολάγιον, τό, wd. of uncertain meaning, perh. vessel with ringshaped handle, *PVindob*.G16694 (-ιν, *ZPE*35.130, vi A.D.).

κρῐκοομαι, Pass., *to be secured by a ring*, κεκρίκωνται τὸ χεῖλος χαλκῷ κρίκῳ *they have a* brass *ring through* the lip, Str.17.2.3; *to be infibulated*, Heliod.ap.Orib.50.11.1.

κρῐκοποιέομαι, *to be formed into a ring*, Heracl.ap.Orib.48.13.1.

κρίκος [ῐ], ὁ, Homeric form of κίρκος, *ring*, on the middle of a yoke, to fasten it to the peg (ἕστωρ) at the end of the carriage-pole, Il.24.272.

2. *eyelet-hole* in sails, through which the reefing-ropes were drawn, Hdt.2.36, cf. Poll.1.94, *PLond*.3.1164(*h*)8 (iii A.D.).

3. *curtain-ring*, Thphr.*HP*4.2.7, J.*AJ*3.6.2.

4. *finger-ring*, Arist.*Pol*.1324b14; part of a finger-ring, *Inscr.Délos*461 *B a* 6, al. (ii B.C.).

5. *nose-ring*, S.E.*P*.3.203.

6. *armlet*, Plu.*Dem*.30.

7. *link in a chain*, Id.2.304b, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.67, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.7; ἐκ κρίκου λεπτοῦ πεποιημένα ὑφάσματα *chain* armour, Jul.*Or*.37d.

8. *hoop*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.26.2, Str.5.3.8.

9. *ring* of a spanner, Hero *Bel*.101.13; of a ring-bolt, Apollod.*Poliorc*.166.15; of an armillary sphere, Procl.*Hyp*.6.2 (pl.).

10. κρίκος· κίρκος ἔνθα ἡ κώπη εἰσέρχεται Hsch.

κρίκωμα, ατος, τό, *ring, circle*, Eust.726.16.

κρίκωσις, εως, ἡ, *infibulation*, Heliod.ap.Orib.50.11.1.

κρίκωτός, ή, όν, *ringed, made of rings*, Caryst.7; θώραξ Eust.528.24; κ. σφαῖρα *armillary* sphere, Gem.16.10 (pl.), Gell.3.10.3, Ptol.*Geog*.7.6, *Alm*.1.6 (pl.); ἀστρολάβος Sch.Ptol.90.

κρίμα, ατος, τό, (κρίνω) *decision, judgement*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.58, Plb.23.1.12, LXXPs.118(119).7. al., Ep.Rom.11.33, Arr.*Epict*.2.15.8; περί τινος M.Ant.8.47; *verdict* on a literary work, Phld.*Po*.5.23.

2. *decree, resolution*, δήμου D.H.4.12; ἱερομνημόνων *BCH*27.107, cf. *IGRom*.3.58, 66 (Prusias), κρίματι βουλῆς *TAM*4(1).32.

3. *legal decision*, *PPetr*.3p.56 (iii B.C.), *SIG*826 *E* ii 29 (Delph., ii B.C.); *decision* of arbitrators, ib. 421.44 (Thermum, iii B.C.); esp. *sentence, condemnation*, LXXDe.21.22, al., Ev.Marc.12.40, etc.

II. *matter for judgement, question*, οὐκ εὔκριτον τὸ κρῖμα A.*Supp*.397.

2. *law-suit*, LXXEx.18.22, 1Ep.Cor.6.7.

III. = κρίσις, *judging, judgement*, Ev.Jo.9.39, Act.Ap.24.25, etc. [ῑ in A. l.c. (nisi leg. **κρεῖμα**): ῐ in inscr. in *JWI*2.369 (i A.D.) freq. written κρίμα in codd.]

κρίμνημι, = κρήμνημι.

κριμνῆστις· πλακοῦντος εἶδος, Hsch.

κριμνίτης [ῑτ] ἄρτος, ὁ, bread *made of* κρίμνον, *coarse* bread, Archestr.*Fr*.4.13 (κριμματίνα codd.), Iatrocl.ap.Ath.14.646a.

κριμνον, τό, (in codd. also κρῖμνον) *coarse barley meal*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.115, Eup.11.5 D. (prob.), Arist.*HA*501b31 (pl.), *PRyl*.280v (ii A.D.); *grounds* in gruel, Call.*Fr*.205.

2. in pl., *crumbs AP*6.302 (Leon.); *grains*, Herod.6.6, Babr.108.9, 32; κρίμνα χειρῶν, = ἀπομαγδαλιά, Lyc.607.

κριμνος, ἡ, a purple dye, *PHolm*.8.43 (κριμμον Pap.); κρημνός Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.42 B.; κριμνούς· λευκάς τινας βοτάνας, Hsch.

κριμνοσπορέω, *sow*, (?)*barley*, *PStrassb*.864.4 (ii A.D.).

κριμνώδης, ες, *like coarse meal*, of sediment in urine, Hp.*Aph*.7.31; κ. ἐλλέβορος S.E.*P*.1.130; κριμνώδη κατανείφειν snow *thick as meal*, Ar.*Nu*.965.

κρῐνάνθεμον, τό, *houseleek*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.32.

2. = ἡμεροκαλλές, Ps.-Dsc.3.122.

κρίνη· κνίδη, Hsch.

κρίνῐνος [ῐ], η, ον, *made of lilies*, μύρον *PMag.Lond*.46.223 (iv A.D.); ἔλαιον Gal.11.872, *PMag.Lond*.121.631 (iii A.D.); κ., τό, *PMag.Leid.W*.9.13 (ii/iii A.D.).

κρῐνοειδής, ές, *like a lily*, Dsc.3.128.

κρῐνοεις, εντος, ὁ, name of one of the Idaean Dactyls, Sch.Il.22.391.

II. -εις, εσσα, εν, *like a lily*, κεραυνός dub. cj. in *Supp.Epigr*.4.386 (Panamara).

κρῐνομῠρον, τό, = κρίνινον μύρον, Gal.19.71.

κρίνον [ῐ], τό, heterocl. pl. κρίνεα Hdt.2.92; dat. κρίνεσιν Cratin.98, Ar.*Nu*.911, etc.:—*white lily*, *Lilium candidum*, Thphr.*HP*6.6.8, Theoc.11.56, Nic.*Fr*.74.27, Dsc.3.102; κ. πορφυροῦν *Turk's cap lily*, *L. chalcedonicum*, Thphr.*HP*6.6.3, cf. Dsc. l.c.: prov., κρίνου γυμνότερος Jul.*Or*.6.181c: hence, of a needy man, Poll.6.197, etc.: symbolic of death, v. κολοκύντη.

2. *Egyptian bean*, *Nelumbium speciosum*, Hdt.2.92.

3. a perfumed unguent, Pompon.*Dig*.34.2.21.1.

II. kind of *choral dance*, Apolloph.2.

III. kind of *loaf*, Ath.3.114f.

IV. *architectural ornament*, *IG*11(2).161 *A* 72 (Delos, iii B.C.), *MAMA*9.61.

κριντήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *judge*, epigr. in *Inscr.Cret*.4.325 (Gortyn, v A.D., pl.); cf. κριτήρ, -ής.

κρῐνοστέφανος, ον, *lily-crowned*, Aus.*Ep*.8.14 (κρινν‐ metri gr.).

κρίνω [ῑ], Ep.3 sg. ind. κρίνησι (δια‐) f.l. in Theoc.25.46: fut. κρῐνῶ, Ep., Ion. κρῐνέω (δια‐) Il.2.387: aor. ἔκρῑνα Od.18.264, etc.: pf. κέκρῐκα Pl.*Lg*.734c, etc.:—Med., fut. κρῐνοῦμαι E.*Med*.609, but in pass. sense, Pl.*Grg*.521e: aor. ἐκρῑνάμην Il.9.521, etc.:—Pass., fut. κρῐθήσομαι A.*Eu*.677, Antipho 6.37, etc.: aor. ἐκρίθην [ῐ] Pi.*N*.7.7, etc.;3 pl. κρίθεν Id.*P*.4.168, ἔκριθεν A.R.4.1462; Ep. opt. κρινθεῖτε (δια‐) Il.3.102, part. κρινθείς 13.129, Od.8.48, inf. κρινθήμεναι A.R.2.148: pf. κέκρῐμαι Pi.*O*.2.30, And.4.35, etc.; inf. κεκρίσθαι (ἀπο‐) Pl.*Men*.75c:—Aeol. **κρίννω** Alc.130.32 L.-P. dub. in *IG*12(2).278 (Mytil.): aor. ἔκριννε ib. 6.28 (Mytil., ἐπ‐); inf. κρίνναι ib. 526*b*15:—Thess. pres. inf. **κρεννέμεν** ib. 9(2).517.14 (Larissa):—*separate, put asunder, distinguish*, ὅτε τε ξανθὴ Δημήτηρ κρίνῃ .. καρπόν τε καὶ ἄχνας Il.5.501, etc.; κρῖν᾽ ἄνδρας κατὰ φῦλα 2.362, cf. 446; ἥλιος ἠὼ καὶ δύσιν ἔκρινεν Emp.154.1; κ. τὸ ἀληθές τε καὶ μή Pl.*Tht*.150b; τούς τε ἀγαθοὺς καὶ τοὺς κακούς X.*Mem*.3.1.9, etc.:—also Med., ἀντία δ᾽ ἐκρίναντο δέμας καὶ σήματ᾽ ἔθεντο χωρὶς ἀπ᾽ ἀλλήλων Parm.8.55:—Pass., κρινόμενον πῦρ Emp.62.2.

II. *pick out, choose*, ἐν δ᾽ ἐρέτας ἔκρινεν ἐείκοσιν Il.1.309; ἐκ Λυκίης .. φῶτας ἀρίστους 6.188, cf. Od.4.666, 9.90, 195, 14.217, etc.; κ. τινὰ ἐκ πάντων Hdt.6.129; κρίνασα δ᾽ ἀστῶν .. τὰ βέλτατα A.*Eu*.487; δίδωμί σοι κρίναντι χρῆσθαι S.*OC*641, etc.:—Med., κρίνασθαι ἀρίστους *to choose* the best, Il.9.521, cf. 19.193, Od.4.408, 530, etc.:—Pass., *to be chosen out, distinguished*, ἵνα τε κρίνονται ἄριστοι 24.507; esp. in partt., κεκριμένος *picked out, chosen*, Il.10.417, Od.13.182, al., Hdt.3.31 οἱ κεκριμένοι *classical authors*, Poll.9.15, 153; κρινθείς Il.13.129, Od.8.48; ἀρετᾷ κριθείς *distinguished for* .., Pi.*N*.7.7 w. acc. resp., Λεσβίαδες κριννόμεναι φύαν Alc. l.c.; κριθέντων ἐν τοῖς ἱερέοις *approved* .., *GDI*2049.15 (Delph.); ἀσπίδα .. κεκριμένην ὕδατι καὶ πολέμῳ *proved* by sea and land, *AP*9.42 (Leon.).

b. *admit* to a class, *number* in it; ἐν ζῶσι κεκριμένα *numbered* among .., cf. in E.*Supp*.969 (lyr.) *GVAK*3.6; εἰς τοὺς ἐφήβους κριθείς Luc.*Am*.2, esp. of admitting as a competitor in games, κριθέντα Πύθεια *JRS*3.295 (Pisidian Antioch), κ. ἐν Δελφοῖς *IG*12(2).388 (Mytilene).

2. *decide* disputes, κρίνων νείκεα πολλά Od.12.440; ἔκριναν μέγα νεῖκος .. πολέμοιο 18.264: c. acc. cogn., οἳ .. σκολιὰς κρίνωσι θέμιστας *judge* crooked judgements, Il.16.387; κ. δίκας Hdt.2.129; κρῖνε δ᾽ εὐθεῖαν δίκην A.*Eu*.433, etc.; πρώτας δίκας κρίνοντες αἵματος ib. 682; κρινεῖ δὲ δὴ τίς ταῦτα*;* Ar.*Ra*.805; κ. κρίσιν Pl.*R*.360e; ἄριστα κ. Th.6.39; κρίνουσι βοῇ καὶ οὐ ψήφῳ *they decide the question* .., Id.1.87; μίσει πλέον ἢ δίκῃ κ. Id.3.67; τὸ δίκαιον κ. Isoc.14.10; τῷ τοῦτο κρίνεις*;* by what *do you form* this *judgement?* Ar.*Pl*.48; κ. περί τινος Pi.*N*.5.40, Pl.*Ap*.35d, Arist.*Rh*.1391[b]9, etc.:—Pass., ἀγὼν κριθήσεται A.*Eu*.677; κἂν ἰσόψηφος κριθῇ (sc. ἡ δίκη) ib. 741: impers., κριθησόμενον *a decision being about to be taken*, Arr.*An*.3.9.6, so κρινθήμεναι A.R.2.148, τὸ κριθέν = (*senatus*) *consultum*, D.S.14.113.7,

b. *decide* a contest, e.g. for a prize, ἀγῶνα κ. Ar.*Ra*.873; ἔργον ἐν κύβοις Ἄρης κρινεῖ A.*Th*.414: c. acc. pers., κ. τὰς θεάς *decide* their *contest*, i.e. *judge* them, E.*IA*72:—Pass., Id.*Supp*.601 (lyr.); αἱ μάχαι κρίνονται ταῖς ψυχαῖς X.*Cyr*.3.3.19:—Med. and Pass., of persons, *have* a contest *decided, come to issue*, κρινώμεθ᾽ Ἄρηϊ Il.2.385, cf. 18.209; ὁπότε μνηστῆρσι καὶ ἡμῖν .. μένος κρίνηται Ἄρηος Od.16.269; βίηφι κ. Hes.*Th*.882; *dispute, contend*, Ar.*Nu*.66; περὶ ἀρετῆς Hdt.3.120; οὐ κρινοῦμαι .. σοι τὰ πλείονα E.*Med*.609; δίκῃ περί τινος κρίνεσθαι Th.4.122; κρίνεσθαι μετά τινος v.l. in LXXJd.8.1, Jb.9.3; πολλαῖς μάχαις κριθείς Nic.Dam.20 J.; *compete* in games, c. acc. cogn., κριθέντα Πύθια *JRS*3.295 (Antioch. Pisid.): pf. part., *decided, clear, strong*, κεκριμένος οὖρος Il.14.19; πόνοι κεκρ. *decided, ended*, Pi.*N*.4.1.

c. *win* a battle, τὴν μάχην Ἀννίβας ἔκρινε Plb.3.117.11.

3. *adjudge*, κράτος τινί S.*Aj*.443:—Pass., τοῖς οὔτε νόστος .. κρίθη Pi.*P*.8.84; τὰ κριθησόμενα *the sum adjudged to be paid*, *PLips*.38.13 (iv A.D.).

b. abs., *judge, give judgement*, ἄκουσον .. καὶ κρῖνον Ar.*Fr*.473; ἀδίκως κ. Pherecr.96, cf. Men.*Mon*.287, 576.

c. Medic., *bring to a crisis*, τὸ θερμὸν φίλιόν [ἐστι] καὶ κρῖνον Hp.*Aph*.5.22; κ. τὰ νοσήματα Gal.*Nat.Fac*.1.13, al.:—Pass., of a sick person, *come to a crisis*, ἐκρίθη εἰκοσταῖος Hp.*Epid*.1.15 (also impers. in Act., ἔκρινε τούτοισιν ἑνδεκα-ταίοισιν *the crisis came* .., ib. 18); τοῦ πάθους κριθέντος D.S.19.24 fig., *to be in a critical condition*, τῆς πόλεως κρινομένης *SEG*24.1217 (i B.C.)

4. *judge of, estimate*, πρὸς ἐμαυτὸν κρίνων [αὐτόν] *judging of* him by myself, D.21.154; πρὸς ἀργύριον τὴν εὐδαιμονίαν κ. Isoc.4.76:—Pass., ἴσον παρ᾽ ἐμοὶ κέκριται Hdt.7.16.α´; εὔνοια καιρῷ κρίνεται Men.691.

5. *expound, interpret* in a particular way, τὸ ἐνύπνιον ταύτῃ ἔκριναν Hdt.1.120, cf. 7.19, A.*Pr*.485, etc.:—in Med., ὁ γέρων ἐκρίνατ᾽ ὀνείρους Il.5.150.

6. c. acc. et inf., *decide* or *judge that* .., Hdt.1.30, 214, Pl.*Tht*.170d, etc.; κρίνω σὲ νικᾶν A.*Ch*.903; so, with the inf. omitted, ἀνδρῶν πρῶτον κ. τινά S.*OT*34; Ἔρωτα δ᾽ ὅστις μὴ θεὸν κρίνει μέγαν E.*Fr*.269; τὴν πόλιν ἀθλιωτάτην ἔκρινας Pl.*R*.578b; ἐκ τῶν λόγων μὴ κρῖνε .. σοφόν Philem.228:—Pass., Ἑλλήνων ἕνα κριθέντ᾽ ἄριστον S.*Ph*.1345, cf. Th.2.40, etc.

7. *decide in favour of, prefer, choose*, κρίνω δ᾽ ἄφθονον ὄλβον A.*Ag*.471, (both lyr.); τὴν ἐλπίδα τῆς τύχης πάρος S.*Tr*.724; τινὰ πρό τινος Pl.*R*.399e, cf. *Phlb*.57e; τι πρός τι Id.*Phd*.110a (Pass.); εἴ σφε κρίνειεν Πάρις E.*Tr*.928, cf. Ar.*Av*.1103, *Ec*.1155; *choose between*, δύ᾽ ἔσθ᾽ ἃ κρῖναι τὸν γαμεῖν μέλλοντα δεῖ, ἤτοι προσηνῆ γ᾽ ὄψιν ἢ χρηστὸν τρόπον Men.584.

8. c. inf. only, *determine* to do a thing, *UPZ*42.37 (ii B.C. LXXIs.41.6, al., Nic.Dam.*fr*.47.8 J.), Ep.Tit.3.12, 1Ep.Cor.2.2, etc.; ζῆν μεθ᾽ ὧν κρίνῃ τις ἄν (sc. ζῆν) with whom he *chooses* to live, Men.506; but τὸ βιάζεσθαι οὐκ ἔκρινε D.S.15.32.

9. *form a judgement of* a thing, μὴ κρῖν᾽ ὁρῶν τὸ κάλλος Men.*Mon*.333.

III. in Trag., *question*, αὐτὸν .. ἅπας λεὼς κρίνει παραστάς S.*Tr*.195; εἴ νιν πρὸς βίαν κρίνειν θέλοις ib. 388; καὶ κρῖνε κἀξέλεγχ᾽ Id.*Ant*.399; μὴ κρῖνε, μὴ ᾽ξέταζε Id.*Aj*.586; σέ τοι, σὲ κρίνω Id.*El*.1445.

2. *bring to trial, accuse*, D.2.29, 18.15, 19.233; κ. θανάτου *judge* (in matters) of life and death, X.*Cyr*.1.2.14; κ. τινὰ προδοσίας Lycurg.113; περὶ προδοσίας Isoc.15.129; κ. τινὰ κακώσεως ἐπαρχίας, Lat. *repetundarum*, Plu.*Caes*.4:—Pass., *to be brought to trial*, Th.6.29; θανάτου (δίκῃ add. cod. B) Id.3.57; Λεωκράτους τοῦ κρινομένου Lycurg.1; κρίνομαι πρὸς Σωφρόνην; Men.*Epit*.529; τρὶς κρίνεται παρ᾽ ὑμῖν περὶ θανάτου D.4.47; ἐκρίνετο τὴν περὶ Ὠρωποῦ κρίσιν θανάτου Id.21.64: c. gen. criminis, κρίνεσθαι δώρων Lys.27.3: κ. ἐπ᾽ ἀδικήματι Plu.2.241e: abs., ὁ κεκριμένος Aeschin.2.159.

3. *pass sentence upon, condemn*, D.19.232:—Pass., *to be judged, condemned*, κακούργου .. ἐστι κριθέντ' ἀποθανεῖν Id.4.47; μὴ κρίνετε, ἵνα μὴ κριθῆτε Ev.Matt.7.1; τὰ κεκριμένα *the judgement* of a court, *PRyl*.76.8 (ii A.D.). (κρῐ-ν-γω ἐ-κρῐ-ν-σα, cf. Lat. *cerno* (from **crĭ-n-*), *crībrum* (from **crei-dhrom*).)

κρῐνωνιά, ἡ, prop. *bed of lilies*, Suid.; but, = κρίνον, Thphr.*HP*2.2.1, 6.6.9.

κρῐνωτός, ή, όν, *adorned with lilies*, κεφαλίδες Aristeas68.

κριξός, ὁ, Dor. for κιρσός (q.v.).

κρῑοβόλιον, τό, *sacrifice of a ram*, *IG*14.1018 (iv A.D.).

II. pl., *ephebic contest in which a ram was caught and sacrificed*, *OGI*764.27 (Pergam., ii B.C.).

κρῑοβόλος, ον, *ram-slaying*, κ. τελετή, = foreg. 1, *IG*14.1018 (iv A.D.).

κρῑογενής, ὁ, name of a lozenge, Paul.Aeg.4.41, 7.12.

κρῑοδόχη, ἡ, *frame of a battering-ram*, Ath.Mech.13.10, al.

κρῑοειδής, ές, *like a ram*, Suid. s.v. κριός.

κρῑοθεος, ὁ, = ἀμμωνιακόν, Ps.-Dsc.3.84.

κρῑοκέρᾱτος, ον, *with ram's horns*, θεός Ps.-Callisth.1.8.

κρῑοκέφαλος, ον, *ram-headed*, Hermes Trism. in *Rev.Phil*.32.254.

κρῑοκοπέω, *batter with a battering-ram*, Plb.1.42.9, App.*Mith*.36: abs., Ath.Mech.14.11, Apollod.*Poliorc*.143.7.

κρῑομᾰχέω, *manoeuvre with a battering-ram*, ib. 185.14.

κρῑομορφος, ον, *ram-formed*, Sch.rec.A.R.1.256.

κρῑομυξος, ον, (μύξα) *like a drivelling ram, sheepish*, Cerc.15.

κριον (*crion*), = *vervecina*, *Gloss*. (Perh. contr. from *κρίειον (sc. κρέας).)

κρῑοπρόσωπος, ον, *ram-faced*, ἄγαλμα Διός Hdt.2.42, 4.181; Ζεύς Luc.*Sacr*.14, etc.

2. *with a ram as figurehead*, ναῦς Nymphis18.

κρῑοπρῳρος, ον, = foreg. 2, πλοῖον, σκάφος, Sch.Pl.*Mx*.243a, Sch.A.R.2.168.

κρῑός, ὁ, *ram*, Od.9.447, 461, Hdt.2.42, etc.; κριοὶ ἄγριοι Id.4.192: prov., κριὸς τροφεῖα ἀπέτεισεν, of ingratitude, because a ram butts at those who have brought him up, Zen.4.63, Suid., Hsch.; κριοῦς ἐκγεννᾶν τέκνα Eup.99; κριοῦ διακονία, of thankless service, Suid., Hsch.; τὸν κριὸν ὡς ἐπέχθη the 'shearing of the *ram*', in allusion to the ode of Simonides in honour of Crius of Aegina, Ar.*Nu*.1356.

2. *battering-ram*, X.*Cyr*.7.4.1, *IG*2.468, Plb.1.48.9, Ath.Mech.14.1, J.*BJ*3.7.19, etc.

3. the constellation *Aries*, Eudox.ap.Hipparch.1.2.13, Euc.*Phaen*.p.6 M., Arat.238, J.*AJ*3.10.5, etc.

II. a *seamonster*, Ael.*NA*9.49, 15.2, Opp.*H*.1.372, 5.33, etc.

III. kind of *mussel*, Hegesand.36 (κρεῖος cod. A Ath.).

IV. *volute* on the Corinthian capital, *twisted like a ram's horn*, Hsch.

2. archit., perh. *butterss*, *PEnteux*.8.11 (iii B.C., pl.).

V. kind of *ship*, Poll.1.83.

VI. part of an irrigation-system, dub.sens. in *BGU*14 iii 9 (iii A.D.).

VII. *a variety of* ἐρέβινθος, Thphr.*HP*8.5.1, *PCair.Zen*.192.8 (iii B.C.), Dsc.2.104, Gal.6.533: misspelt κρεῖος in Sophil.8: Lat. *cicer arietinum*, Petron.35, etc.; *est enim arietino capiti simile*, Plin.*HN*18.124. (Prob. cogn. with κέρας.)

κρῑόστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *station, position for a battering-ram*, Ph.*Bel*.92.19.

κρῑότάφος [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *one who buries sacred rams*, *PTeb*.72.411 (iii B.C.). *PTeb*.61b.401 (118/7 B.C.), ostr. in *CE*55.311

κρῑόφᾰγος ον, *that eats ram's flesh*, Θρήϊκες ἀμορβοὶ κριοφάγοι Nic.*Th*.50; cf. κ.· θεός τις, ᾧ κριοὶ θύονται Hsch.

κρῑόφόρος, ον, *carrying battering-rams*, χελῶναι Ph.*Bel*.99.44, Ath.Mech.8.14, Apollod.*Poliorc*.138.18, D.S.20.48, 91; μηχαναί App.*Pun*.98, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. προσηρεικότος.

II. *bearing a ram*, epith. of Hermes, Paus.9.22.1.

κρῑόω, pf. part. Pass. κεκριωμένον *made into a ram*, Hsch. s.v. Γαλλίμ (ante γαιηούχῳ).

Κρῖσα, ης, ἡ, *Crisa*, a city in Phocis, near Delphi, Il.2.520; **Κρίση,** *h.Ap*.282, etc.:—Adj. **Κρισαῖος,** α, ον, *Crisaean*, ib. 446, Hdt.8.32:—also **Κίρρα,** Pi.*P*.3.74, al., *SIG*241.45, al. (Delph., iv B.C.), Paus.10.37.4 (but Κρῖσα distd. fr. Κίρρα by Leocrines ap.*EM*515.20, Str.9.3.3, Ptol.*Geog*.3.14.4); **Κύρρα,** *Marm.Par*.53, v.l. in Ptol. l.c.; **Κίρσα,** Alc.*Oxy*.1789 *Fr*.6.9 (dub.), *EM* l.c.; κόλπος **Κιρραῖος,** dub. in Hecat.105 J.: also **Κρῖσα,** Pi.*I*.2.18; **Κρῖσαῖος,** Id.*P*.5.37, al.

κρισίαι· τάξεις ἱππικαί, Hsch.

κρίσῐμος [ῐσ], ον, (κρίσις) *decisive, critical*, κ. ἡμέρα the *crisis* of a disease, Hp.*Aph*.7.85, al., Arist.*Ph*.230[b]5; κ. γὰρ αὕτη γίγνεται (sc. the seventh day) Men.890; also κ. φάεα *AP*11.382.11 (Agath.); ἐν κρισίμοις Hp.*Epid*.1.7: Comp. -ώτερος Id.*Acut*.23. Adv. -μως Id. *Epid*. l.c.

κρῐσιολογία, ἡ, *litigation*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).130 (pl.).

κρίσις [ῐσ], εως, ἡ, (κρίνω) *separating, distinguishing*, τοῦ πλέω καὶ τοῦ μὴ πλέω Meliss.7; τῶν ὁμοιογενῶν, τῶν διαφερόντων, dub.l. in Arist.*EN*1165[a]34.

2. *decision, judgement*, περὶ τούτων Parm.8.15; τὴν Κροίσου κ. Hdt.3.34; ἐν θεῶν κρίσει A.*Ag*.1289; κατὰ δύναμιν καὶ Κ. ἐμήν Hp.*Jusj*.1; κ. οὐκ ἀληθής no certain *means of judging*, S.*OT*501 (lyr.); πολίτης ὁρίζεται τῷ μετέχειν κρίσεως καὶ ἀρχῆς Arist.*Pol*.1275[a]23; κρίσεως προσδείμενα Epicur.*Nat*.32 G., cf. *Herc*.1420.3; αἱ τῶν πολλῶν κ. Phld.*Mus*.p.75 K.; Κρίσις, title of a play by Sophocles on the Judgement of Paris; κ. τινός *judgement on* or *respecting*, τῶν μνηστήρων Hdt.6.131; ἀέθλων Pi.*O*.3.21, *N*.10.23; μορφῆς E.*Hel*.26; ἡ τῶν ὅπλων κ., referring to the story of Ajax, Pl.*R*.620b, cf. Arist.*Po*.1459[b]5; κρίσιν .. τοῦ βίον πέρι ὧν λέγομεν Pl.*R*.360e; κ. ἀμφ' ἀέθλοις Pi.*O*.7.80; κ. διημαρτημένη *Stoic*.1.50; κ. συνετή Cleanth. ib. 128; *power of judgment*, κρίσει πραγμάτων διαφέρεσθαι Plb.18.14.10; κατὰ κρίσιν with *judgment, advisedly*, Id.6.11.8.

3. *choice, election*, κ. ποιεῖσθαι τῶν ἀξίων Arist.*Pol*.1321[a]30, cf. 1271[a]10.

4. *interpretation* of dreams or portents, LXXDa.2.36, D.S.17.116, J.*AJ*2.5.7.

II. *judgment* of a court, οὐδὲν ἂν τῆς ὑμετέρας κ. ἔδει Antipho 4.4.2; *trial, suit*, προκληθέντας ἐς κρίσιν περίτινος Th.1.34; καθιστάναι ἑαυτὸν ἐς κ. ib. 131; κρίσιν ποιεῖν τινι Lys.13.35; κρίσεως τυχεῖν to be put on one's *trial*, Pl.*Phdr*.249a; εἰς κ. ἄγειν

Id.*Lg*.856c; ἡ κ. γίγνεταί τινι ibid.; κρίσιν ὑποσχεῖν ib. 871d, D.21.125; τὰς κρίσεις ποιεῖσθαι περί τινος Isoc.4.40, cf. Th.1.77; τὰς κ. διαδικάζειν Pl.*Lg*.876b; κρίσιν λελογχότα Μειδίᾳ ἐξούλης Test.ap.D.21.82; αἱ κ. τῶν συμβολαίων Plu.2.447e.

b. *result of a trial, condemnation*, X.*An*.1.6.5.

c. = (*senatus*) *consultum*, D.S.14.113.6; = *decretum*, D.Chr.37.9; = *iurisdictio*, Str.14.5.6; ἐπὶ τῆς τῶν διαφορῶν κρίσεων = *stlitibus iudicandis*, *IEphes*.701 (i A.D.);

d. ἡμέρα κρίσεως Day of *Judgement*, Ev.Matt.10.15. cf. τὴν ὥραν τῆς κρίσεως *SEG*31.1419 (iii/iv A.D.); *the judgement* of God, *TAM*4(1).375 (Jewish).

2. *trial* of skill or strength, πρὸς τόξου κρίσιν in archery, S.*Tr*.266; δρόμον .., οὗ πρώτη κ. Id.*El*.684; κ. ποιεῖν ὁπότερος εἴη τὴν τέχνην σοφώτερος Ar.*Ra*.779; θεῶν ἔριν τε καὶ κ. Pl.*R*.379e.

3. *dispute*, περί τινος Hdt.5.5, 7.26.

III. *event, issue*, κρίσιν σχεῖν to be *decided*, of a war, Th.1.23, Plb.31.29.5; κρίσεως τυχεῖν Id.1.59.11; ἐν τοῖς πεπολιτευμένοις τὴν κ. εἶναι νουμιζω I suppose the *issue* depends upon my public measures, D.18.57.

2. *turning point* of a disease, *sudden change* for better or worse, Hp.*VM*19 (pl.), Gal.9.550, etc.; κ. ξύντομος ἐπὶ τὸ κάκιον Hp.*Judic*.34, cf. Gal.18(2).231.

b. *critical stage in life, climacteric*, Sen.*Ep*.83.4.

IV. middle of the spinal column, Poll.2.177.

V. *class* or *category* of competitors in games, ἀγωνισάμενον τὰς τρεῖς κ. παῖδα ἀγένειον ἄνδρα *CIG*2810*b*9 (Aphrodisias), *IGLS*1265 (Laodicea, iii A.D.); παῖς κρίσεως τῆς Ἀγησιλάου *IG*5(1).19.10, al. (Sparta), ib. 14.754 (Naples).

κρίσμιον· φυλάκιον, Hsch.

κρίσσιον, τό, *thistle*, *Carduus pycnocephalus*, Dsc.4.118.

κρισσοκάβων, ωνος, ὁ, *suffering from varicocele*, of horses, *Hippiatr*.14

κρισσός, ὁ, = κιρσιός, Andreas ap. Dsc.4.118, *Hippiatr*.77, Hsch. X.*Eq*.1.5

II. *knot* in oaks from which mistletoe springs, Id.

κρισσώδης, ες, Att. for κιρσώδης, Gal.19.123, Hsch. s.v. βδαλοί (κροσσ- cod.).

κρίτανος· τέρμινθος, Hsch.

κρῐτέος, α, ον, *to be decided* or *judged*, Hp.*de Arte*9.

II. κριτέον *one must decide* or *judge*, Pl.*Grg*.523e, etc.

κρῐτεύω, *serve as*, κριτής (*iudex*), *SEG*35.714 (Maced., ii/iii A.D.).

κρῐτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = κριτής, *IG*4.493 (Mycenae).

II. *interpreter* of dreams, Nic.Dam.66.9 J.

III. f.l. for κραντήρ (q.v.), Arist.ap.*EM*742.37.

κρῐτήριον, τό, *means for judging* or *trying, standard*, freq. of the mental faculties and senses, ἔχων αὐτῶν τὸ κ. ἐν αὑτῷ Pl.*Tht*.178b, cf. *R*.582a, Plu.2.448b, etc.; τὸ αἰσθητήριον καὶ κ. τῶν .. χυμῶν Arist.*Metaph*.1068[a]3, cf. Epicur.*Ep*.1p.5 U. (pl.), *Sent*.24, al.; περὶ κριτηρίου, title of works by Epicurus (D.L.10.27), Posidonius (Diocl.ap.D.L.7.54), and Ptolemy: generally, χρόνον εἶναι μέτρον καὶ κ. τάχους *measure, test*, Zeno *Stoic*.1.26, etc.

2. *court of judgement, tribunal*, Pl.*Lg*.767b; καθίζειν κ. Plb.9.33.12, cf. *PHib*.1.29(*a*) (iii B.C.), 1Ep.Cor.6.2, *IG*4.951.20, Paus.2.20.7, *POxy*.2134.6 (ii A.D.), etc.

b. *decision* of a tribunal, *judgement*, *SIG*826 *K* 9 (Delph., ii B.C.), of Fate, *ISmyrna*541 (i A.D.).

κρῐτής, οῦ, ὁ, voc. κριτή Hippon118: (κρίνω):—*judge, umpire*, A.*Supp*.397, Hdt.3.160, etc. ἐν πέντε κριτῶν γούνασι κεῖται Epich.229; κ. τῶνἀληθῶν, opp. δοξαστής, Antipho 5.94; κριταὶ ἀπὸ τοῦ ἴσου, opp. ἀγωνισταί, Th.3.37; τῶν .. λεγομένων μὴ κακοὺς κ. Id.1.120; κ. περί τινος Lys.16.21, Pl.*Phlb*.65a; at Athens, usu. of *the judges in the poetic contests*, Ar.*Ach*.1224, *Nu*.1115, *Av*.445, cf. And.4.21; rarely, = δικαστής, Demad.3: so metaph. in Aeschin.3.232; πάντα τὰ στοιχεῖα κριτὴν εἴληθε, i.e. each element has found favour with some philosopher, Arist.*de An*.405[b]8, cf. *Pol*.1337[a]42; of the *Judges* of Israel, LXXJd.2.16, al.; κ. δοθείς, = Lat. *judex datus*, *POxy*.1195.1 (ii A.D.); ἐπίλεκτος κ., = *judex selectus*, *OGI*567.10 (Attalia, ii A.D.)

2. κ. ἐνυπνίων *interpreter* of dreams, A.*Pers*.226.

II. κριτάς· ὀδόντας, Hsch. cf. κραντήρ.

Κρῐτῐάζω, *imitate the style of Critias*, Philostr.*VS*1.16.2; Κριτιάζουσα ἠχώ ib.2.1.14.

κρῐτῐκός, ή, όν, *able to discern, critical*, δύναμις σύμφυτος κ. Arist.*APo*.99[b]35; οὐκ ἔχει ῥῖνα κριτικὴν πρὸς τοὖψον Posidipp.1.4; αἰσθήσεις κ. Phld.*Mus*.p.8 K.; τὸ κ. *the power of discerning*, Arist.*de An*.432[a]16; ἡ κριτική (sc. τέχνη) Pl.*Plt*.260c, etc.: c. gen., ἡ γεῦσις τῶν σχημάτων κριτικωτάτη Arist.*Sens*.442[b]17, cf. Thphr.*Sens*.43, Ocell.2.7; of persons, [τὸν ὅλως πεπαιδευμένον] περὶ πάντων ὡς εἰπεῖν κ. τινὰ νομίζομεν εἶναι Arist.*PA*639[a]9: esp. in language, *grammarian, scholar, literary critic*, Pl.*Ax*.366e, Phld.*Po*.5.24, Str.9.1.10, etc.; of Crates, Ath.11.490e, who distd. κ and γραμματικός, S.E.*M*.1.79; εἰ δύναταί τις εἶναι κ. καὶ γραμματικός, title of work by Galen (*Libr.Propr*.17); but τῶν ὕστερον γραμματικῶν κληθέντων πρότερον δὲ κ. D.Chr.53.1, cf. Apollod.ap.Clem.Al.*Strom*.1.16.79; οἱ κ. τῶν λόγων Philostr.*VS*2.1.14; πρὸς τοὺς κ, title of work by Chrysippus, *Stoic*.2.9; ἡ κ., opp. ἡ γραμματική, Taurisc.ap. S.E.*M*.1.248, cf. Sch.*DT*p.3 H. Adv. -κῶς, ἔχειν τινός Artem.4 *Praef*., cf. Erot.*Praef*.p.7 N., Men.Rh.p.391 S.

2. *of* or *for judging*, ἀρχὴ κ. the office *of judges*, opp. ἀρχὴ βουλευτική, Arist.*Pol*.1275[b]19.

II. = κρίσιμος, ἑβδομάς Ph.1.45 (Sup.), cf. Plu.2.134f, Gal.9.93, al. Adv. -κῶς Id.*UP*17.2, al.

κρῐτός, ή, όν, *separated, picked out, chosen*, Il.7.434, Od.8.258.

2. *choice, excellent*, Pi.*P*.4.50, S.*Tr*.27, 245, etc.; δάμαλις *SIG*1026.6 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.).

κρῑώδης, ες, *ram-like*, Ph.1.113.

κρῑωμα, ατος, τό, = κριός I. 2, dub. in Apollod.*Poliorc*.139.1

II. = κριός V, Aq.Ez.40.14.

κρῑωπός, όν, = κριοπρόσωπος I, Trag.ap.Phot.151 R.

κρίως, Cret. gen. sg. of κρέας (q.v.).

κροαίνω, of a horse, *stamp, strike with the hoof*, θείῃ πεδίοιο κροαίνων Il.6.507 (where Sch.A. rejects the expl. ἐπιθυμῶν, quoting Archil.176, cf. κρυαίνω); κροαίνοντες πεδίοισι (v.l. -ίοιο) Opp.*C*.1.279: abs., Philostr.*Im*.1.30: metaph., *luxuriate, wanton*, of a rhetorician, Id.*VS*1.25.7; also πλήκτρῳ λιγυρὸν μέλος κ. *striking*, *Anacreont*.58.6.

κρόβαλος· ὁ μαλλὸς τῶν παιδίων, καὶ αἱ τρίχες τῶν αἰδοίων, Hsch.

κροβάντιον· πολίον, Id.

Κροθιᾶτᾶς v. Κορθιᾶτᾶς.

κροιός· νοσώδης, ὀσθενής, Hsch.; = κολοβός, Theognost.*Can*.21; ἐάν τις τῶν λίθων ἔχει τι κροιόν *IG*2.244.63 (iv B.C.); ἐγκολλᾶν τῶν λίθων τὰ κροιά, Ἀρχ.Ἐφ1923.39. (Cf. Lith. *kreĩvas* 'crooked'.)

κρόκα, heterocl.acc.sg. of κρόκη.

Κροκᾱγόριος, ὁ, name of a month, *Hesperia*27.75 (unkn. provenance, *c*.200 B.C.).

κροκάλη [ᾰ], ἡ, = κρόκη II, *AP*7.479 (Theodorid.): pl., *sea-shore, beach*, E.*IA*210 (lyr.), *AP*7.651 (Euph.), 6.186 (Diocl.); κροκάλην .. ἠϊόνα ib.7.294 (perh. f.l. for ἠϊόνος) (Tull. Laur.): in late Prose, Agath.2.2.

κροκαλλίς, ίδος, ἡ, a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.154.

κρόκαλον· τὸ πανοῦργον παιδίον, Hsch.

κροκᾶτον, τό, *yellow parchment*. *Edict.Diocl*.7.38, cf. Lat. *crocatus*.

κροκάω, *to be yellow*, κροκόωντες κόρυμβοι Nic.*fr*.74.22 G.-S.

κροκεανόν, τό, alternative name for κώνειον, Sch.Nic.*Al*.186a *Ge*.

κρόκεος, ον, (κρόκος) *saffron coloured*, Pi.*P*.4.232 (nisi leg. κροκόεν), E.*Hec*.468 (lyr.), *Ion*889 (lyr.).

κρόκες, αἱ, metapl. nom. pl. of sq.

κρόκη, ἡ, heterocl. acc. κρόκα Hes.*Op*.538, nom. pl. κρόκες *AP*6.335 (Antip.): nom. **κρόξ** Hsch., Theognost.*Can*.40: (κρέκω):—*thread which is passed between the threads of the warp, woof*, Hes. l.c., Hdt.2.35, Pl.*Plt*.282d, e, *Cra*.388b; κ. καὶ στήμων *PLille*6.12 (iii B.C.); νῶσαι μαλθακωτάτην κ. Eup.319, cf. Men.892; κρόκας ἐμβάλλειν Arist.*HA*623[2]11.

2. generally, *thread*, Hp.*Morb*.2.18, Luc.*Nav*.26, etc.

3. = κροκύς, *flock* or *nap of woollen cloth*, ἐν Ἐκβατάνοισι γίγνεται κρόκης χόλιξ*;* Ar.*V*.1144: pl., μαλακαῖσι κρόκαις *with cloths of* soft *wool*, Pi.*N*.10.44; κρόκαισι *with flocks of wool*, S.*OC*474; τρίβωνες ἐκβαλόντες .. κρόκας have lost *the nap*, worn out, E.*Fr*.282.12; τῆς κ. φορουμένης *the wool* being torn to pieces, Ar.*Lys*.896, cf. *Th*.738; κρόκη θαψίνη yellow *wool*, *IG*1.330.17.

κρόκη (B), ἡ, = κροκάλη, *pebble* on the sea-shore, Arist.*Mech*.852[b]29; ἐν κρόκῃσι on *the pebbles of the shore*, Lyc.107, 193, etc., cf. κρόκκαι'.

κρόκη (C)· πέμματος εἶδος Hsch.

κροκήϊος, η, ον, *of saffron*, ἄνθος *h.Cer*.178.

κροκηρός, ά, όν, *made with saffron*, φάρμακον Gal.13.182, Paul.Aeg.6.8.

κροκίας, ου, ὁ, *saffron-coloured*, of a cock, Plu.2.375e.

2. name of a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.191.

κροκίζω, *to be like saffron*, Dsc.2.179; ὀσμὴ-ουσα Plu.*Them*.8.

κροκῖνος, η, ον, *of* or *made from saffron*, μύρα *AP*11.34 (Phld.), cf. Thphr.*Od*.27, Plb.30.26.1, Apollon.ap.Gal.12.475, Aret.*CA*1.6; τὸ κ. LXXPr.7.17, Dsc.1.54.

2. *yellow*, Stratt.69, Thphr.*HP*1.13.1, 3.4.5, *POxy*.1679.5 (iii A.D.), Democr.Eph.ap.Ath.12.525c:—the form κρόκιος in Artem.1.77 is corrupt.

κρόκιον, τό, Dim. of κρόκη, *woolen fillet*. Anticl.13.

κροκίς, ίδος, ἡ, *fly-trap*, *Silene Muscipula*, Apollod.ap.Plin.*HN*24.167.

II. = κροκύς I, *Gloss*.

κροκισμός, ὁ, *weaving, web*, Sch.S.*OC*475.

κρόκκαι, αἱ, *pebbles*, Hsch., (κρόκαι *La*.; cf. κρόκη (B)).

κροκκάω, *cluck*, of birds, *Gloss*.

κροκόβαπτος, ον, *saffron-dyed*, A.*Pers*.660.

κροκόβᾰφής, ές, = foreg., Sch.Pi.*N*.1.58: of blood, as the colour associated w. fear, A.*Ag*.1121 (lyr.).

κροκόδεσμος, ον, *bound with saffron*, Theognost.*Can*.21.9.

κροκόδίανον, τό, a species of *teasl*, *An.Boiss*.2.396.

κροκόδῑλέα, ἡ, a sweet-smelling substance from the intestines *of the* κροκόδιλος χερσαῖος, used as an eye-salve, Plin.*HN*28.108.

κροκόδίλεον [ῑ], τό, *sea-holly*, *Eryngium maritimum*, Dsc.3.10, Gal.12.47

κροκόδῑλιάς, άδος, ἡ, = foreg., ib.565; ἀρτεμισία κ Alex.Trall.*Febr*.6.

κροκόδίλῖνος [δῑ], η, ον, = sq., [*ambiguitates*] Quint.1.10.5.

κροκόδῑλίτης [ῑτ] (sc. λόγος), ου, ὁ, a sophistic fallacy, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.93.

κροκόδῑλοβοσκός, ὁ, *feeder of sacred crocodiles*, *BGU*734 ii 7 (iii A.D., abbrev.).

κροκόδῑλό-βρωτος, ον, = sq., Aët.13.6 tit.

κροκόδῑλόδηκτος, ον, *bitten by a crocodile*, Dsc.5.109.

κροκόδῑλοειδής, ές, *in the form of a crocodile*, *PMag.Leid.V*.3.15 (κορκ-Pap.).

κροκόδῑλοπάρδᾰλις, εως, ἡ, fabulous animal, *IG*14.1302 (Praeneste).

κροκόδῑλος, ὁ, prop. Ion. word for *lizard*, acc. to Hdt.2.69, etc.; κ. τριπήχεες χερσαῖοι, of the *desert monitor*, genus *Varanus*, Id.4.192; of other *lizards*, Arist.*Fr*.362, LXXLe.11.30, Ael.*NA*1.58; κ. μικρός, in a fountain at Chalcedon, Str.12.4.2; κερκύδιλος Hippon.155, 155a W. (var. κρεκυ- and κροκύδειλος), *cocodrillus*, Sen.*QN*4a.2.13.

2. *crocodile* found in the Nile, Hdt.2.68 sq.; also in Indian rivers, Id.4.44, cf. Ael.*NA*12.41; ὁ κ. ὁ ποτάμιος Arist.*HA*492[b]24, cf. 558[a]18. (Correctly written **κροκόδιλος**) *PCair.Zen*.354.13, 443.4 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.63.25 (ii B.C.), etc.; later **-δειλος** *PAmh*.2.45.8 (ii B.C.), etc., freq. in codd.; **κορκόδιλος** *PCair.Zen*.370.5 (iii B.C.); **κορκότιλος** *Stud.Pal*.20.75 ii 16 (iii/iv A.D.); **κορκόδριλλος** and Dim. **κορκοδρίλλιον** *Gloss*., sp. κορκόδειλος *Peripl.M.Rubr*.15.

κροκόδῑλοτάφιον [ᾰ], τό, *burial-place of sacred crocodiles*, *PGrenf*.2.14(*d*) (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.88.4 (ii B.C., κορκ-), *BGU*1303.9 (i B.C.).

κροκόειδής, ές, *saffron-coloured*, Arist.*Col*.795[b]1, Sch.Pi.*N*.1.58; χολή Aret.*SD*1.15.

κροκόείμων, ον, gen. ονος, *saffron-clad*, Sch.D.Il.8.1.

κροκόεις, εσσα, εν, *saffron coloured*, prob. l. in Pi.*P*.4.232, cf. Sapph.*Supp*.22.7; δαῦκον Thphr.*HP*9.15.5; κισσός Theoc.*Ep*.3; στολίδος κ. τρυφά E.*Ph*.1491 (lyr.); χιτών Phalaec.ap.Ath.10.440d, Tyrt.18.2 W.

2. κροκόεις (sc. χιτών), ὁ = κροκωτός, *dress-robe of saffron*, ὃς ἐμὲ κροκόεντ᾽ ἐνέδυσεν Ar.*Th*.1044.

κροκόμαγμα, ατος, τό, *residuum* after the *saffron-unguent has been expressed*, Dsc.1.27, Asclep.ap.Gal.13.210, *PMasp*.141 ii *a*23 (vi A.D.).

2. *a compound drug*, Damocr.ap.Gal.14.133, Paul.Aeg.7.12.

κροκόμέριον, τό, = κῆμος, Ps.-Dsc.4.133.

κροκόμηλον, τό, *conserve of quince and saffron*, Alex.Trall.*Febr*.7.

κροκόνητική (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, (κρόκη I. 1) *the art of spinning the wool*, opp. στημονονητική, Pl.*Plt*.283a.

κροκόπεπλος, ον, *with yellow veil*, Ἠώς Il.8.1, 19.1, al.; Ἐνυώ Hes.*Th*.273; of a river-nymph, ib.358; of the Muses, Alcm.85 A.

κροκόπώλης, ου, ὁ, app. *saffron-seller*, *SEG*37.214 (iv B.C.).

κρόκος, ὁ, (ἡ, Str.14.5.5, also τό, v. section 4), *saffron*, *Crocus sativus*, Il.14.348, *h.Cer*.6, Hippon.41, S.*OC*685 (lyr.), Cratin.98 (pl.), A.R.3.855, cf. Thphr.*HP*4.3.1, al., Dsc.1.26, etc.

b. κ. λευκός *C. cancellatus*, Thphr.*HP*7.7.4.

c. κ. ἀκανθώδης, = κνῆκος, ibid.

2. *saffron* (made from its stigmas), Ar.*Nu*.51, etc.; κρόκου βαφάς A.*Ag*.239 (lyr.); κ. Ἀραβικός *Edict.Diocl*. in Ἀθηνᾶ18.6.

3. *saffron meadow*, Eust.1698.30.

4. σὺν κρόκῳ ᾠῶν *yolk* of egg, Alex.Trall.1.1: pl., ᾠῶν τὰ κρόκα Paul.Aeg.3.78.

κροκόττας, α, ὁ, a wild beast found in Ethiopia and India, prob. some kind of hyena, Ctes.*Fr*.87, Agatharch.77, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.50, *IG*14.1302 (Praeneste): **κροκούττας** Str.16.4.16: **κοροκόττας** Ael.*NA*7.22, Porph.*Abst*.3.4, Plin.*HN*8.107: **κοροκότας** D.C.76.1.

κροκόω, *make yellow* (cf. κροκόεις I), *AP*13.29 (Nicaenet., Pass.).

II. (κρόκη) *weave*, Dionys.ap.St.Byz. s.v. Δαρσανία

2. *wrap in wool*, Phot.

κροκῠδίζω, *pick loose flocks off a garment*, τὸ κάταγμα κροκυδίζουσαν Philyll.22, Gal.10.928, of persons in delirium, *twitch the blankets* Aret.*CA*1.1, hence.

κροκῠδισμός, ὁ, *picking of flocks*, Gal.19.412:—***-ιον,** τό, Dim. of κροκύς, Id.10.867, Theognost.*Can*.125.

κροκῠδιστος gloss on οὖλος, Sch.Gen.Il.16.224, (cod. -δωτος).

κροκῠδολογέω, = κροκυδίζω, Hp.*Epid*.7.25.

κροκῠλεγμός, ὁ, = κροκυδισμός, Hsch.

κροκύς [ῠ], ύδος, ἡ, (κρόκη 1.3) *flock* or *nap on woollen cloth*, Hdt.2.8, Luc.*Fug*.28, etc.; *piece of wool*, Hp.*Prog*.4, Plu.*Sull*.35; κροκύδα ἀφαιρεῖν, typical of a flatterer, Thphr.*Char*.2.3: metaph., ἀνήσω κροκύδα μαστιγουμένη Ar.*Fr*.651.

b. pl., *woollen cloth*, *AP*9.567 (Antip.).

2. κ. ἑδρική *suppository*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.72, cf. Aët.3.161.

3. a plant, Hsch.

κροκύφαντος [ῠ], ον, (κρόκη, ὑφαίνω) *woven*, *BGU*1300.23 (iii/ii B.C.): as Subst., Aq.Is.3.19, gloss on κεκρύφαλος, Erot., Eust.1280.59: metaph., *network* of the human body, in contempt, M.Ant.2.2.

κροκῠφάντωτον, τό, *network* on a capital, Aq.Je.52.22, 23.

κροκώδης, ες, *saffron-coloured*, Dsc.1.27, Aret.*SD*1.15; *containing saffron*, Id.*CA*2.2; κολλύριον Gal.12.715, cf. *CIL*13.10021.66.

II. *like the* κρόκη or *thread of the woof*, Pl.*Plt*.309b.

κροκών, ῶνος, ὁ, *saffron-bed*, Hdn.Gr.1.29.

κροκωτίδιον, τό, Dim. of κροκωτός 2, Ar.*Lys*.47, *Ec*.332.

κροκώτινος, η, ον, = κροκωτός I, Ezek.*Exag*.260, *CPR*27.9 (ii A.D.), *PHamb*.10.24 (ii A.D.), *IG*2.1529.17 (Attica, iv B.C.).

κροκώτιον, τό, = κροκωτίδιον, Poll.7.56, *IG*2.1529.18 (Attica, iv B.C.).

κροκωτοβᾰφής, ές, *saffron-dyed*, Sch.E.*Hec*.471.

κροκωτός, ή, όν, *saffron-dyed, saffron-coloured*, Pi.*N*.1.38.

2. as Subst., κροκωτός (sc. χιτών), ὁ, *saffron-coloured robe*, worn by women on special occasions, Ar.*Th*.138, *Ec*.879; as an offering in temples, *IG*1.386.22, 2.1514.60, 62; worn by Dionysus (or at his festivals) over the χιτών, Cratin.38, Ar.*Ra*.46; by effeminate men, παρθένος δ᾽ εἶναι δοκεῖ φορῶν κροκωτούς (prob. for κροσ-) Arar.4, cf. Callix.2, Duris12 J., etc.: neut. pl. κροκωτά (sc. ἱμάτια) v.l. in Ar.*Lys*.44, also fem. in Lat., Naev.*Trag*.43, Plaut.*Aul*.832 (*corc*-).

κροκωτοφορέω, *wear the* κροκωτός, Ar.*Lys*.44, 219.

κροκωτοφορος, ον, *wearing the* κροκωτός, Plu.2.785 e.

κρολίαζε· πλησίαζε θᾶττον, Hsch. (Lydian).

κρόμβος· ὁ κόνδυλος, καὶ ὁ καπυρός, Id.: Sup. -ότατον· καπυρώτατον, κατακεκονδυλωμένον, Id.

κρομβόω, *roast*, χοιπίδια κ. ὅλα Diph.90.

κρομμύδιον, τό, *small onion*, *Gp*.12.1.2 (κρομύδιν codd.), Sch.Opp.*H*.3.173, Rémondon, *Le monoastère de Phoibammon* no. 21 (?iv A.D.).

κρομμῠογήτειον, τό, = γήτειον, *horn-onion*, Thphr.*HP*4.6.2.

κρόμμῠον, τό, Ep. **κρόμῠον,** *onion*, *Allium Cepa*, κρομύοιο λοπόν Od.19.233; κρόμυον ποτῷ ὄψον Il.11.630, cf. Hdt.2.125, 4.17; freq. in Ar., *Lys*.798, etc.; κελεύω κρόμμυα ἐσθίειν, = κλαίειν κελεύω, Bias ap.D.L.1.83, cf. Plu.2.153e.

2. τὰ κ. *the onion-market*, Eup.304.

II. κ. σχιστόν, *a variety of Allium Cepa, shallot*, Thphr.*HP*7.4.7. (Written κρόμμυον in *PCair.Zen*.269.4, 300.3, *PSI*4.332.13, *PPetr*.3p.328 (all iii B.C.), freq. in codd. (confirmed by metre in Ar., etc.); κρόμυον Hom. ll.cc. Philem.122, *POxy*.1584.23 (ii A.D.), *Stud.Pal*.22.75.8 (iii A.D.), etc.: prob. assim. fr. κρέμμυον, cf. place-name Κρεμμυών B.17.24, etc.), [κρομμύων [ῡ] Nic.*Al*.413].

κρομμῠοξῠρεγμία, ἡ, *a belch of onions and crudities*, Ar.*Pax*529.

κρομμῠοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *dealer in onions*, *PPar*.5 xx 8 (ii B.C., in form κρομβυο-, cf. Wilcken *Ostr*.i p.691), Poll.7.198.

κρομμῠοπώλιον, τό, *onion-shop*, Hsch.

κρόμπος or **κρομπός,** ὁ, dub.sens., τὸν λόφον τὸν ἰν τῷ κρόμποι *Schwyzer*664.12, cf. 16 (Orchom. Arc., iv B.C.).

κρόμῠον, v. κρόμμυον.

Κρονεῖον, τό, *temple of Cronos*, *PGrenf*.1.11 i 16 (ii B.C.).

Κρονια, ων, τά, v. Κρόνιος.

Κρονιάς, άδος, ἡ, fem. of Κρόνιος: αἱ Κ. (sc. ἡμέραι), = *Saturnalia*, Plu.*Cic*.18.

Κρονίδης [ῐ], ου, ὁ, Patron., *son of Cronos*, i.e. *Zeus*, Il.1.498, al.; Ζεὺς Κ. 2.111, al., of Chiron, Poet.*de herb*.115, Orph.*L*.11.

II. Lacon. **Κρονίδαρ**, *an aged man*, Hsch.

Κρονικός, ή, όν, = sq.; Κ. ἀστήρ the planet *Saturn*, *AP*11.227 (Ammian.); ζῴδια Paul.Al. *O.* 3; Κ. ἑορτή, = *Saturnalia*, Plu.*Pomp*.34, Porph.*Antr*.23; Κ. λόφος, = Κρόνιον, Pi.*O*.5.17; also Κ. ὄχθος ib.9.3.

II. *old-fashioned, out of date*, Ar.*Pl*.581, Pl.*Ly*.205c (Comp.); πρᾶγμά τι γιγνόμενον ἀεί, Κρονικόν Alex.62.2, cf. *Com.Adesp*.1052.

2. prov., Κ. λῆμαι of the short-sighted, Diogenian.5.63, Hsch.

Κρονιος, α, ον, (Κρόνος) *of Cronos* or *Saturn*, ὦ Κρόνιε παῖ A.*Pr*.577, Pi.*O*.2.12; Κ. ἅλς the Adriatic, A.R.4.327, 509; but Κ. πόντος the North Sea, Orph.*A*.1081.

b. Astrol., Κρόνιον ὄμμα εἰς τὸν οἶκον ἐνέσκηψε, i.e. disaster, Hld.2.24.

2. Κρόνια (sc. ἱερά), τά, *festival of Cronos* at Athens on the twelfth of Hecatombaeon (hence called μὴν Κρόνιος, Plu.*Thes*.12); ὄντων Κρονίων D.24.26; Κ. ἐνστάντων Alciphr.3.57; later, = Lat. *Saturnalia*, D.H.4.14, Plu.2.272e, etc.

3. Κρόνιον (sc. ὄρος), τό, *the hill of Cronos*, near Olympia, Pi.*O*.1.111; = Lat. *templum Saturni*, D.C.45.17.

4. Κρόνιον, τό, = δελφίνιον, Ps.-Dsc.3.73.

II. = Κρονικός II, Κρονίων ὄζειν to smell *of the dark ages*, Ar.*Nu*.398, cf. Sch.ad loc.

Κρονιππος, ὁ, *an old dotard*, Ar.*Nu*.1070.

Κρονίσκος, ὁ, dim. of Κρόνος; Κρονίσκοι ἑπτὰ ἐν ἑνί, title of a work by Galen, Gal.*Libr.Propr*.12.

Κρονίων, ωνος, ὁ, *son of Cronos*, i.e. *Zeus*, Il.1.397, al.; Ζεὺς Κρονίων ib.502, al.: gen. Κρονίονος only Il.14.247, Od.11.620.

II. Κρονιών (sc. μήν), name of a month at Samos, etc., *SIG*976.2 (ii B.C.), al. [Hom. has ῑ in Κρονίων, Κρονίονος, in other cases ῐ: but Tyrt.2.1, Pi.*P*.4.23, etc., use ῐ in Κρονίων.], *BCH*116.279.1 (Colophon, ii B.C.).

III. Κρονίωνας· παλαιοὺς ἀνθρώπους Hsch.

Κρονοδαίμων, ονος, ὁ, = Κρόνος II, *Com.Adesp*.1053.

Κρονοθήκη, ἡ, *receptacle for old follies*, ib.1054.

Κρονοληρος, ὁ, *old twaddler*, Plu.2.13b, *Com.Adesp*.1052.

Κρόνος, ὁ, *Cronos*, Hes.*Th*.137, *Op*.111, Il.8.479, 14.203, A.*Pr*.203, *Eu*.641; οἷς δὴ βασιλεὺς Κ. ἦν 'in the golden age', Cratin.165; ὁ ἐπὶ Κρόνου βίος Arist.*Ath*.16.7.—Later interpreted as, = χρόνος, cf. Arist.*Mu*.401^{a}15.

2. ὁ τοῦ Κ. (sc. ἀστήρ) the planet *Saturn*, Id.*Metaph*.1073^{b}35, *Mu*.392^{a}24, 399^{a}11; so later Κρόνος, ὁ, *Placit*.2.32.1, Cleom.2.7; ἡ τοῦ Κ. ἡμέρα, *T&MByz*7.323f. no. 15 (Thessalonica), *SEG*31.830 (Sicily, both iv/v A.D.), *Saturday*, D.C.37.16.

II. nickname for *a dotard, old fool*, Ar.*Nu*.929, *V*.1480, Pl.*Euthd*.287b, Hyp.*Fr*.252.

κρόνος, ὁ, = κόρνος *Gloss.*

Κρονότεκνος, ὁ, *father of Cronos*, epith. of Uranos in Orph.*H*.4.8.

κροντᾷ· κατασήπεται, Hsch.

κρόξ, v. κρόκη.

κρόπιον, τό, *two-edged axe*, Id. (cf. κρώπιον).

κροσός, Rhod. for κρωσσός, *Chron.Lind*. B.9.

κρόσσαι, ῶν, αἱ, prob. = *stepped copings of parapets*, κρόσσας μὲν πύργων ἔρυον καὶ ἔρειπον ἐπάλξεις Il.12.258; κροσσάων ἐπέβαινον ib.444 (expld. by Aristarch. as *scaling ladders*).

2. *courses, steps* of the Pyramids, Hdt.2.125.

κρόσσιον and **-οφθον** (-όφθοον cod.), τό, = κῆμος, Ps.-Dsc.4.133.

κροσσίον, τό, Dim. of sq., Hdn.*Epim*.72.

κροσσοί, οἱ, *tassels, fringe*, Poll.7.64, Hsch.; *lappets*, θώρακος Gal.18(1).818; sg., Hsch. s.v. θυσανόεσσα; LXXEx.28.22.

κροσσόω, assumed as etym. of sq., *EM*541.8, *Et.Gud*.349.33.

κροσσωτός, ή, όν, also ός, όν Lyc.1102:—*tasselled, fringed*, l.c., Plu.*Luc*.28, Poll.4.120, *POxy*.1273.14 (iii A.D.): Subst. κροσσωτός (sc. χιτών), ὁ, LXXPs.44(45).14; cf. κροκωτός 2.

II. (κρόσσαι) *stepped*, σταυροῖσι-ωτὴ πτέρυξ, of a wall, Lyc.291 (v.l.) κορσ-.

κρόσταλλος, = κρύσταλλος, Hsch.

κρόστινα· φυλακτήρια, Id.

κρόσφος, ὁ, = γρόσφος, Eust.795.35.

κροταίνω, poet. collat. form of κροτέω, Opp.*C*.4.247.

κροτάλια [ᾰλ], ων, τά, *ear-rings with pendants of pearl*, which *rattled* against each other, *BGU*1300.25 (iii/ii B.C.), Petron.67, Plin.*HN*9.114.

κροτᾰλίζω, *use rattles* or *castanets*, τινὲς τῶν γυναικῶν, κρόταλα ἔχουσαι, κροταλίζουσι Hdt.2.60: hence ἵπποι κείν' ὄχεα κροτάλιζον *rattled* them *along*, Il.11.160.

II. later, *clap, applaud*, Anaxil.2, D.Chr.31.162, Alciphr.2.4:—Pass., Ath.4.159e, 11.503f.

κροτᾰλισμός, ὁ, *applause*, *Gloss*.

κροτᾰλίστρια, ἡ, *female castanet-player*, *Sammelb*.6945 (iii A.D.); Lat. *crotalistria*, of the stork, from the noise made by its mandibles, Publilius ap.Petron.55.

κροτᾰλιστρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = foreg., *POxy*.475.17, 24 (ii A.D.),

κροτᾰλον, τό, (κροτέω) in pl., *clapper*, used in the worship of Cybele, *h.Hom*.14.3, Pi.*Fr*.79, Hdt.2.60, Arist.*Mir*.839^{a}1; of Dionysus, E.*Hel*.1308 (lyr.), cf. *Cyc*.205: generally, in dances, Sapph.44.25 L.-P., *AP*5.174 (Mel.), 11.195 (Diosc.), *Ath.Asklepieion*V75 (iii B.C.); see also κρούπεζα 2.

II. sg., metaph., of persons, *'rattle'*, Ar.*Nu*.260, 448 (anap.); οἶδ' ἄνδρα, κρόταλον δριμύ E.*Cyc*.104.

III. a name for the *narcissus*, Eumach.ap.Ath.15.681e.

IV. κόρταλος σημαίνε τὸν κρότον τῆς ψυχῆς *EM* post κορυθαίολος (cod. Voss.); κορτάλων is perh. required by the metre in E.*Hyps.Fr*.1 ii 9 (lyr.).

κροτᾰφίζω, *strike on the temples*, *PLips*.40 iii 24 (iv/v A.D.).

κροτᾰ́φιος, α, ον, *on* or *of the temples*, Gal.14.720.

κροτᾰφίς, ίδος, ἡ, *pointed hammer*, resembling the κέστρα, *IG*2.1672.120, Poll.10.147.

κροτᾰφιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who strikes on the temples*, *Gloss*., Hsch. s.v. κόβαλος.

κροτᾰφίτης [ῑ] μῦς, ὁ, *temporal* muscle, Hp.*Art*.30, Gal.*UP*16.6, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.16.2, *Arch.Pap*.4.270 (iii A.D.):—fem. **-ίτιδες** πληγαί blows *on the temples*, Hp. l.c.

κροτᾰ́φος, ὁ, *side of the forehead*, Il.4.502, 20.397, Ar.*Ra*.854: mostly in pl., *temples*, Il.13.188, al., Hdt.4.187, Hp.*Prog*.2, etc.; πρᾶτον ἴουλον ἀπὸ κροτάφων καταβάλλων Theoc.15.85, cf. 11.9, *IG*5(1).1355 (Abia); τοὺς κ. πολιοῦνται πρῶτον Arist.*GA*784[b]35.

2. generally, *side edge, profile*, Procl.*Hyp*.3.6; κύκλου ib.17; of a brick, *PMag.Par*.1.30; κατὰ κρόταφον *sideways, horizontally*, Hero *Bel*.98.2, Ph.*Bel*.64.25, cf. 60.7; ἐπὶ κρόταφον *on its side*, ib.66.13.

II. metaph., *slope* of a mountain, A.*Pr*.721; ὑπὸ κροτάφοις Ἑλικῶνος Philiadasap.St.Byz. s.v. Θέσπεια.

III. *back of a book*, Anon.ap.Suid.

IV. *edge* or *narrow side* of stele, *IG*4(1).109 iii 162, iv 129 (Epid.). (**κόρταφος** *EM*541.23, *Et.Gud*., Zonar., prob. to be read in Pl.Com.84; **κότραφος** *PMag.Osl*.1.152, etc.)

κροτεῦσαι· τὸ μὴ πλῆρες δοῦναι Theognost.*Can*.21.

κροτέω, poet. **κορτέω** Hsch., cf. ἀνακροτέω: (κρότος):—*make to rattle*, of horses, ὄχεα κροτέοντες *rattling* them *along*, Il.15.453, cf. *h.Ap*.234.

II. *knock, strike*, λέβητας Hdt.6.58; θύρσῳ γῆν E.*Ba*.188; τοῖς ἀγκῶσι τὰς πλευράς D.54.9; τινα Plu.2.10d: sens. obsc., *IG*12(7).414 (Amorgos, cf. διακροτέω I):—Pass., *to be beaten* by rain, Ael.*NA*16.17.

2. *clap* in sign of applause, κ. τὰς χεῖρας, τὼ χεῖρε. Hdt.2.60, X.*Cyr*.8.4.12; ταῖς χερσί Thphr.*Char*.19.10: abs., *applaud*, X.*Smp*.9.4, D.21.226, etc.; ἐν θεάτρῳ Thphr.*Char*.11.3, cf. κροτήσατε Suid., = *plaudite*: c. acc., κ. τινά D.L.7.173:—Pass., Arist.*Po*.1456[a]10 (sed leg. κρατεῖσθαι), Pl.*Ax*.368d, etc.; τέλειος ῥήτωρ καὶ κεκροτημένος Phld.*Rh*.2.128 S.; παρὰ Ὀαήρῳ κεκρότηται τὰ σώφρονα συμπόσια *are commended*, Ath.5.182a (sed leg. ‹συγ›κεκπ.).

b. also in sign of disapproval, Plu.2.533a.

3. κ. ὀδόντας *gnash* the teeth, Archil.*Supp*.2.9.

4. of a smith, *hammer, weld together*, *AP*6.117 (Pancrat.), Luc.*Lex*.9: metaph., in Pass., *to be wrought*, κεκρότηται χρυσέα κρηπίς Pi.*Fr*.194, cf. Lyc.888: hence ἐξ ἀπάτας κεκροτημένοι ἄνδρες *one mass* of trickery, Theoc.15.49; εὐθὺς τὸ πρῆγμα κροτείσθω ‘strike while the iron is hot’, *AP*10.20 (Adaeus).

5. *rattle, clash*, χαλκώματα Plu.2.944b: c. dat., κ. ὀστράκοις καὶ ψήφοις *make a rattling noise* with them, in order to collect a swarm of bees, Arist.*HA*627[a]16; κ. κυμβάλοις Luc.*Alex*.9; satirically, ἡ τοῖς ὀστράκοις κροτοῦσα [Μοῦσ’ Εὐριπίδου] Ar.*Ra*.1306, cf. Ael.*NA*2.11.

6. *strike the woof home with the weaver’s sley*, σιν-δόνες λίαν κεκροτημέναι *close-woven*, Str.15.1.67.

κροτημα, ατος, τό, *work wrought with the hammer*: metaph., of Odysseus, ‘*piece of mis-chief*’, S.*Fr*.913, E.*Rh*.499.

κροτησίγομφος [ῐ], ον, *with chattering teeth*, Cerc.6.4.

κροτησις, εως, ἡ, *clapping, striking*, χειρῶν, as a sign of grief, Pl.*Ax*.365a; [σιδήρου] Ph.*Bel*.71.44 (pl.); τοῦ πνεύματος D.H.*Comp*.14 (v.l. for κροῦσις).

κροτησμός, ὁ, = κρότος, [ἀσπὶς] πυκνοῦ κροτησμοῦ τυγχάνουσα A.*Th*.561.

κροτητικός, ή, όν, *plausible*, αἴτησις Dosith.p427 K.

κροτητός, ή, όν, *stricken, sounding with blows*, κάρα A.*Ch*.428.

2. κ. ἅρματα *rattling, bumping* chariots, S.*El*.714; κροτητὰ πηκτίδων μέλη music *struck from* the harp, Id.*Fr*.241.

II. τὰ κροτητά,

1. *cakes* of some kind, E.*Fr*.467.4.

2. *much-trodden places*, Thphr.*HP*6.10.

κρότιον, τό, = κατανάγκη, Ps.-Dsc.4.131.

κροτοθόρῠβος, ὁ, *lond applause*, Epicur.*Fr*.143, Plu.2.45f, 1117a, Eun.*Hist*.p.259 D.

κρότος, ὁ, *rattling noise*, made to collect a swarm of bees, Arist.*HA*627[a]16; κ. ποδῶν *beat* of the feel in dancing, E.*Heracl*.783 (pl.), *Tr*.546 (both lyr.); κ. σικινίδων Id.*Cyc*.37; ὁ τῶν δακτύλων κ. *snapping* of the fingers, Ael.*NA*17.5; ἐνόπλιος κ. *clash* of arms, Plu.*Mar*.22; ὁ κ. τῶν λόγων Luc.*Dem.Enc*.15 (but perh. ‘welding’); ἡ εὔροια καὶ ὁ τῆς γλώσσης κ. Philostr.*VS*2.25.6; ῥυθμοῖο κ. *APl*.4.226 (Alc.Mess.).

2. κ. χειρῶν *clapping* of hands, *applanse*, Ar.*Ra*.157: abs., X.*An*.6.1.13, etc.; θόρυβον καὶ κ. .. ἐποιήσατε D.21.14, cf. 19.195.

b. in token of ridicule, γέλως καὶ κ. Pl.*La*.184a.

κροτών, ῶνος, ὁ, *tick, Ixodes reicinus*, Arist.*HA*552[a]15, Agatharch.58, Dsc.1.77, Plu.2.55e: prov., ὑγιέστερος κροτῶνος Men.318 (but Str.6.1.12 has Κρότωνος).

II. *castor-oil tree, Ricinus communis* (cf. κίκι), Hp.*Mul*.2.201, Thphr.*HP*1.10.1, 3.18.7, *PRev.Laws*39.3, al. (iii B.C.), etc.

2. in pl., *seeds* of the tree, *PCair.Zen*.499.10 (iii B.C.); in full, κ. κίκεως Gal.19.743.

III. *part of the ear*, Poll.2.85. (Hdn.Gr.1.36 distinguishes κροτών from Κρότων the place-name.)

κροτώνη, ἡ, *excrescence on trees*, esp. *on the olive*, = γόγγρος II, Thphr.*HP*1.8.6.

II. in pl., *fragments of brouchial cartilage*, Hp.*Morb*.2.53, cf. Gal.19.115.

κροτωνοειδές, τό, = κροτών II, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.32.

κροτωνοφόρος, ον, *bearing castor-oil plants*, [γῆ] *Sammelb*.6797.16, al. (iii B.C.), *PPetr*.2p.110 (= 3p.69) (iii B.C.).

κρουερ‹οῦ›· τοῦ φοβεροῖ, Hsch.; cf. κρυερός.

κροῦμα, ατος, το, (κρούω) *beat, stroke*, Ar.*Ec*.257 (sens. obsc.):—also **κροῦσμα** *AP*6.27 (Theaet.), Poet.*de herb*.121, Porph.*Abst*.1.43; κρούσμασι καὶ στρέμμασι *blows* and sprains, Paul.Aeg.3.78, cf. Poll.2.199.

2. *sound produced by striking stringed instruments* with the plectron, *note*, κρούεται τὰ κρούματα .., τὰ μὲν ἄνω, τὰ δὲ κάτω Hp.*Vict*.1.18, cf. Ar.*Th*.120 (lyr.), Pl.*R*.333b, *Min*.317d, etc.; τὸ πόημα οὐχ ὡς τερέτισμα καὶ κ. νοοῦμεν Phld.*Po*.2p.228 H.; also of wind instruments, κρούματα τὰ αὐλήματα καλοῦσιν Plu.2.638c, cf. Poll.4.83, 788; σαλπιστικὰ κ. Id.4.84; τοιαῦτα .. νιγλαρεύων κ. Eup.110; αὐλεῖ .. σαπρὰ κ. Theopomp.Com.50; ἡ τοῦ κρούματος ἁρμονία the *melody* (on the pan-pipes), Ach.Tat.8.6, cf. *APl*.1.8 (Alc.Mess.); so, *musical air, melody*, *BGU*1125.4 (i B.C.); ᾠδαὶ καὶ κ. Jul.*Or*.2.49d:—also **κροῦσμα,** *AP*5.291.8 (Agath.).

κροῦμαι· μύξαι, Hsch.

κρουματικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for playing on a stringed instrument*, σοφίη *AP*11.352.2 (Agath.): in a general sense, ἡ κ. μουσικὴ ἡ διὰ τῶν αὐλῶν Suid. s.v. Ὄλυμπος; διάλεκτος κ. style *in playing*, Plu.2.1138b, Phot. s.v. νιγλαρεύων λέξεις κρουσματικαί sounds *of music*, i.e. *inarticulate* sounds without sense, Plb.3.36.3.

κρουμάτιον, τό, Dim. of κροῦμα, *musical phrase*, Ach.Tat.1.5, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.276, Pl.290.

κρουματογρᾰφία, ἡ, music, *instrumental notation*, Anon.Bellerm.11.

κρουματοποιός, ὁ, *musician*, Machoap.Ath.8.337c, Aristodem.8; *composer of instrumental music*, Phld.*Mus*.pp.95, 99 K.

κροῦναι· τὰ ἄφορα δένδρα, Hsch.; also = κρῆναι τέλειαι, Id.

κρουνεῖον, τό, kind of *drinking vessel*, Epig.6.

κρουνηδόν, Adv. *like a spring, gushing*, LXX 2Ma.14.45, Ph.2.96, Harp.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).136.

κρουνίζω, *discharge liquid in a slender stream*, of the ῥυτόν (q.v.), κ. λεπτῶς Doroth.ap.Ath.11.497e:—Med., *catch the liquid so running in one's mouth*, Epin.2.3.

κρουνίον, τό, Dim. of κρουνός, Hdn.Gr.1.356, 360.

κρουνίσκος, ὁ, = foreg., *cock, tap* of the clepsydra, Sch.Luc.*Pisc*.28.

κρουνισμα, ατος, τό, *gush, stream*, *APl*.1.12.

κρουνισμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., *small nozzle* or *spout*, Hero *Spir*.1.8; *small pipe*, ib.29.

κρουνισμός, ὁ, *gushing out of water*, Aq. 2Ki.5.8.

II. Medic., *douche*, Aët.5.119, Paul.Aeg.2.52.

κρουνίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, fem. **-ῖτις,** ιδος, *of springs*, Νύμφαι Orph.*H*.51.10.

κρουνός, ὁ, *spring, well head*, whence streams (πηγαί) issue, Il.22.147, 208; χείμαπποι ποταμοὶ .. κρουνῶν ἐκ μεγάλων 4.454, cf. Pi.*O*.13.63, Men.530.22, *PLond*.3.1177.290 (ii A.D.), etc.; κρουνοὶ κρηναίου ποτοῦ S.*Tr*.14, ὁ ἐν Κρουνοῖς, of Asclepius, *IG*9(1).631 (Naupactus, ii B.C.), al.

2. metaph., κ. αἵματος E.*Rh*.790, cf. *Hec*.568; κρουνοὶ Ἁφαίστοιο *streams* of lava from Etna, Pi.*P*.1.25; of *streaming* perspiration, Hp.*Aph*.7.85, Lib.*Ep*.316.3: metaph., *torrent of words*, θαρρῶν τὸν κ. ἀφίει Ar.*Ra*.1005.

3. *watercourse*, Str.5.3.8.

4. *spout, nozzle*, *App.Anth*.3.67 (Hedyl.), *IG*11(2).287A.79, Hero *Spir*.2.25, al.

κρουνοφόρον· οὕτω καλεῖταί τι τῶν ἐν ταῖς ναυσίν Hsch.

κρουνοχυτρολήραιος, ὁ, *pourer forth of washy twaddle*, with collat. notion of *water-drinker*, Com. word in Ar.*Eq*.89.

κρούνωμα, ατος, τό, = κρουνός 2, κ. βρότειον Emp.6.3.

κρούπᾰλα, τά, perh. = κρούπανα, ἀμφίλινα κρούπαλα S.*fr*.44.

κρουπαλίας· κλεῖδας, Hsch.

κρούπανα· ξύλινα ὑποδήματα. καὶ κλεῖς Hsch.

κρούπεζα, ἡ, usu. pl., *clogs* or *wooden shoes* worn by Boeotians and used in crushing olives, Paus.Gr.κ48 E., Phot.

2. *clapper* of wood or metal pressed by an aulos-player with his foot to mark the rhythm, Poll.7.87 (sg.); οἱ δὲ κρόταλον, ὃ ἐπιψοφοῦσιν οἱ αὐληταί· τὸ βάταλον Phot.

κρούπεζαι, αἱ, *high wooden shoes*, used in Boeotia for treading olives, and worn on the stage by flute-players to beat time, Paus.Gr.*Fr*.239, Poll.7.87 (sg.), Phot.:—also **κρούπαλα,** τά, S.*Fr*.44;

κρούπετα, Hsch.

κρουπέζιον, τό, dim. of κρούπεζα, τὰ ξύλινα σανδάλια κρουπέζια λέγεται, καὶ ὑποδήματα ξύλινα, μεθ' ὧν τὰς ἐλαίας πατοῦσι Hsch. s.v. κρουπεζούμενος.

2. *clapper* used by αὐληταί, Poll.7.87.

κρουπεζόομαι, Pass., *have wooden shoes on*, Hsch.

κρουπεζόφόρος, ον, *wearing wooden shoes*, of the Boeotians, Cratin.310.

κρούπετα· ὑψηλὰ ἢ ξύλινα ὑποδήματα, ἢ γυναικεῖα Hsch.

κρουσῐδημέω, parody on κρουσιμετρέω, *cheat the people*, Ar.*Eq*.859.

κρουσίης· ἐλλιπής, Hsch.

κρουσίθῠρος [ῐ], ον, *knocking at the door*: τὸ κ. (sc. μέλος) *serenade*, Trypho ap.Ath.14.618c.

κρουσίλύρης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, *striking the lyre*, Orph.*H*.31.3.

κρουσίμετρέω, *cheat in measuring* corn, *by striking off too much from the top of the measure*, Hsch., Poll.4.169.

κρουσιμέτρης, ου, ὁ, *false measurer, cheat*, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.450.

κροῦσις, εως, ἡ, *striking, smiting, collision*, αἱ πρὸς ἀλλήλας κ., of atoms, Epicur.*Nat.Herc*.1431.16; ἡ πρὸς ἄλληλα κ. τῶν ὅπλων Plu.*Aem*.32; ποδὸς κρούσει χρώμενος *spurring* with the heel, of a rider, Id.*Alex*.6.

2. *tapping* or *ringing* of earthen vessels, to see whether they are sound: hence, generally, *scrutiny*, Suid.

3. metaph., of sophistical *attempts to deceive, chicanery*, Ar.*Nu*.318.

4. *playing on a stringed instrument*, Plu.*Per*.15, 2.1137b, etc.: generally, *instrumental music*, Plb.30.22.5; κρούσεις καὶ μέλη Phld.*Mus*.p.13 K.; παρὰ τὴν κροῦσιν λέγειν, of the recitative, ᾄδειν of the air sung *to the accompaniment of instrumental music*, Plu.2.1141a; κ. ἡ ὑπὸ τὴν ᾠδήν *heterophone accompaniment*, ib. b.

κροῦσμα, κρουσματικός, v. κρουη-.

κρουσμός, ὁ, = κροῦσις 4, Procl.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.320 B.

II. κ. ὀδόντων *gnashing* of teeth, Aus.*Ep*.8.8.

κρουστέον, *one must knock at*, τηνδεδί (sc. θύραν) Ar.*Ec*.989.

κρουστης, ου, ὁ, = Lat. *petulcus*, Dosith.p.397 K, for formation cf. Προκρούστης X.*Mem*.2.1.14, etc.

κρουστικός, ή, όν, *fit for striking, butting*, of a ram, Ph.1.113.

II. *able to sound the right note*, ὄργανα Arist.*Pr*.918ᵃ33; κ. θίξις χορδῶν, opp. ἠθική, Plu.2.802f.

2. of a speaker, writer, or of style, *forcible, emphatic*, Ar.*Eq*.1379, Luc.*Dem.Enc*.32, Hermog.*Id*.1.12.

κρουστός, ή, όν, *played by striking*, ὄργανα Nicom.*Harm*.2.

II. κρουστὰ γράμματα· ἀπὸ τοῦ παρακρούεσθαι καὶ μὴ εὐθέως λέγειν, Phot.

κρουτεῖται· κοκκίζει, Hsch.

κρουφάδαν, v. κρυφάδην.

κρούω, fut. -σω E.*El*.180: aor. ἔκρουσα X.*An*.4.5.18, Hyp.*Fr*.201: pf. κόκρουκα Diogenian.3.38, (ἐκ-) Pl.*Phdr*.228e, (προσ-) D.21.206:—Med., aor. ἐκρουσάμην Th.7.40:—Pass., aor. ἐκρούσθην Eratosth.*Cat*.32: pf. κέκρουμαι (ἀπο-) X.*HG*7.4.26, or -ουσμαι (ἀπο-) Ar.*Ach*.459:—*strike, smite*, ῥυτῆρι κ. γλουτόν S.*Fr*.501; κρούσας δὲ πλευρὰ [τῶν ἵππων] E.*Fr*.779.6; τὸν λυχνοῦχον Lys.*Fr*.83; τοῖς ποσὶ τὴν γῆν Arr.*An*.7.1.5; also εἰς τὴν χεῖρα τοῖς δακτύλοις κ. *with* the fingers, D.C.40.16: metaph., κνῖσα κ. ῥινὸς ὑπεροχάς *tickles*, Ephipp.3.3, of a scorpion, κρουστὶς (i.e. κρουσθεὶς) ὑπὸ σκορπίου Lefebvre *RIGC* no. 120.

2. *strike* one *against* another, *strike together*, κ. χεῖρας *clap* the hands, E.*Supp*.720; τὰ ὅπλα κρουόμενα πρὸς ἄλληλα Th.3.22; τὰς ἀσπίδας πρὸς τὰ δόρατα X.*An*. l.c.: metaph., ἀλλήλων τοὺς λόγους τοῖς λόγοις ἐκρούομεν ἄν *would have knocked* their heads together, Pl.*Tht*.154e.

3. κ. πόδα (i.e. κ. τὴν γῆν τῷ ποδί), in dancing, E.*El*. l.c. (lyr.); ἴχνος ἐν γᾷ κ. Id.*IA*1043 (lyr.).

4. metaph. from *tapping* and earthen vessel, to try whether it rings sound (cf. κροῦσις 2): *examine, try, prove*, κρούετε ἀπολαμβάνοντες τὸ καλόν Pl.*Hp.Ma*.301b; κἂν διαπειρώμενος κρούσῃς [τὸν κόλακα] Plu.2.64d.

5. *strike* a stringed instrument with a plectorn, *AP*7.24.6 ([Simon.]), Pl.*Ly*.209b: generally, *play* any instrument (v. κροῦμα, κρουματικός), αὐλεῖ .. κρούων ἰαστί *Com.Adesp*.415: c. dat., κ. κρεμβάλοις, = κρεμβαλίζειν, Ath.14.636d.

6. κ. τὴν θύραν *knock at* the door *on the outside*, Ar.*Ec*.317, 990 (with play on signf.8), X.*Smp*.1.11, Pl.*Prt*.310b, 314d, etc.; κόπτειν is better Att. acc. to Phryn.154; later κ. ἐπὶ τὴν θύραν Lxx Jd.19.22.

7. κ. σταθυὸν ἑτερόζυγον, = κρουσιμετρίω, Ps.-Phoc.15; ὡς μήτε κρούσῃς μήθ' ὑπὲρ χεῖλος βάλῃς S.*Fr*.796; κρούωη γε μὴν αὐτὰς ἐωνούμην Eup.184.

8. sens. obsc., *AB*101, cf. Ar.*Ec*.990; κ. πέπλον E.*Cyc*.328, perh. at *SEG*35.915 (Naxos, vi B.C.).

9. Med., κρούεσθαι πρύμναν *back water*, Th.1.51, 54, 3.78; αἱ πρύμναν κρουόμεναι νῆες Arr.*An*.5.17.7 (also in Act., Plb.16.3.8); κ. ἐπὶ π. τὴν ναῦν App.*BC*5.119: hence κρούεσθαι τὸ πτερόν *fly backwards*, Ael.*NA*3.13:—also in Act., Plot.2.9.18.

10. κρούειν ἀκράτῳ, v. πατάσσω II. 2. (Cf. Lith. *krušti* 'bruise', 'pound', Lett. *krausēt* 'thresh'.)

κρυαίνω, = ἱμείρω, Theognost.*Can*.21 (cf. Archil.176).

κρῡβάζω, = ἀποκρύπτω, Hsch.:—hence **-αστός,** = κρυπτός, prob. l. for κυρβστός, *EM*547.46.

κρύβακτος, ὁ, dub.sens. in *Stud.Pal*.20.230.8 (iv A.D.).

κρύβδᾰ, Adv., (κρύπτω) *without the knowledge of*, c. gen., κ. Διός Il.18.168; Ὀρέστου κ. A.*Ch*.177.

2. abs., *secretly*, Pi.*P*.4.114.

κρύβδην, Dor. **-δᾱν,** Adv. *secretly*, Od.11.455, 16.153, Hp.*Mul*.1.54, Ar.*V*.1018, etc.; κ. ψηφίζεσθαι Lexap.And.1.87, cf. Lys.12.91, Pl.*Lg*.766b, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1433[a]23, *IG*2.1237.82.

2. c. gen., = foreg.1, κ. πατρός Pi.*P*.3.13.

κρύβες· νεκροί, Hsch.

κρύβῃ, Adv., = κρύβδην, v.l. in Lxx 2Ki.12.12, cf. 3Ma.4.12, *POxy*.83.14 (iv A.D.):—also **-ήν,** *Corp.Herm*.13.1 (s.v.l.).

κρύβηλος, ον, *hidden*, Hsch.:—also **-ήτης,** ου, ὁ, *one hidden in the earth*, and **-ήσια,** τά, = νεκύσια, Id.

κρύβω, late form of κρύπτω, Conon50.2, Phlp.*in APr*.448.17, *PMag.Par*.1.385, *PMag.Leid.V*.10.10, *Gp*.2.24.2, Sch.E.*Hec*.739:—Pass., Lxx4Ki.11.3, al. (also v.l. in Hp.*Mul*.2.154); mostly found in compds.

κρῠερός, ά, όν, but ἀρῆς κρυεροῖο Hes.*Th*.657: (κρύος):—*icy, cold, chilling*, in Hom. only metaph., κρυεροῖο γόοιο Od.4.103, al.; κρυεροῖο φόβοιο Il.13.48; κρυεροῦ Ἀΐδαο Hes.*Op*.153; θανάτου τελευτή E.*fr*.916.6 (anap.), Phryn.Trag.6 S.; πάθεα Ar.*Ach*.1191 (lyr.); θάλαμος, of the grave, *Epigr.Gr*.241.4 (Smyrna): in the lit. sense, *icy-cold*, Alc.286(*a*).3 L.-P., κ. νέκυς Simon.114.5, cf. Ar.*Av*.951, 955, Hdn.1.6.1, etc.

κρύμα· εὕρημα, Hsch.

κρῡμαίνω, *make cold*, Hdn.*Epim*.75.

κρῡμᾰλέος, α, ον, *icy, chilly*, Eratosth.16.10, Heraclit.*All*.50, S.E.*M*.9.83.

κρῡμνός, κρῡμνώδης, dub. forms for κρυμός, κρυμώδης (qq.v.).

κρῡμοπᾰγής, ές, *frost-congealing*, Βορέης Orph.*H*.80.2.

κρῡμός, ὁ, (κρύος) *icy cold, frost*, Hdt.4.8.28, etc.; ἀνὰ κρυμόν in *frost*, Nic.*Th*.681: in pl., κατὰ τοὺς κρυμούς Str.11.2.8, cf. D.H.1.37, Onos.10.5, Polyaen.3.9.34, Ael.*NA*2.1.

II. *chill, cold fit*, S.*Fr*.507, Hp.*Morb*.4.53, Call.*Aet*.3.1.19 (nisi leg. καυμός), Ruf.ap.Orib.45.30.21; κ. χολῆς E.*Fr*.682, cf. Dsc.3.53 (pl.). (κρυμνὸς ἢ κρυμός, Hsch.)

κρῡμοχᾰρής, ές, *delighting in frost*, f.l. in Orph.*H*.51.13 for δρυμο-.

κρυμυεῖ· ῥιγᾷ, πέφρικε, Hsch.

κρῡμώδης, ες, *icy-cold, frozen*, Hp.*Vict*.2.65 (κρυμν- codd.), D.P.780, Men.Prot.p.47 D.; Ἄλπεις *AP*9.561 (Phil.): Comp., Ph.2.298, Metop.ap.Stob.3.1.116: Sup., Ael.*NA*3.13.

κρῡμώσσω, *to be stiff with cold*, Theognost.*Can*.21.

κρῠόεις, εσσα, εν, *chilling*, in metaph. sense, φόβου κρυόεντος Il.9.2; κρυόεσσα Ἰωκή 5.740; ἐν πολέμῳ κρυόεντι Hes.*Th*.936; συντυχία Pi.*I*.1.37: later in lit. sense, *icy-cold*, ἅλς, πάγος, A.R.1.918, *AP*6.221 (Leon.); Τάρταρος Orph.*Fr*.222; of Saturn, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.172; cf. ὀκρυόεις.

κρῠόομαι, Pass., *to be icy-cold*, κρυοῦται *it freezes*, *Gloss*.

κρῠος, εος, τό, *icy cold, frost*, Hes.*Op*.494, Pl.*Ax*.368c, Jul.*Or*.6.181d; κ. ἰσχυρόν Arist.*Mete*.367[a]22: metaph., κακόν με καρδίαν τι περιπίτνει κρύος A.*Th*.834, cf. *Eu*.161 (both lyr.).

II. κ., ὁ, = κρύσταλλος, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.766. (Cf. Lat. *crusta*.)

κρυπτάδιος [ᾰ], α, ον (and ος, ον A.*Ch*.946 (lyr.)), *secret, clandestine*, κρυπταδίῃ φιλότητι Il.6.161; κρυπταδίου μάχας A. l.c.; κρυπτάδια φρονέοντα Il.1.542, (neut. pl. as adv.), also advbs. -ίως Man.2.195, 6.182, -ίῃ *in hiding* Max.339.

κρυπτεία, ἡ, (κρυπτεύω) *secret service* at Sparta, Pl.*Lg*.633b; employed against the Helots, Arist.*Fr*.538; ὁ ἐπὶ τῆς κ. τεταγμένος Plu.*Cleom*.28.

II. *hiding-place*, Agath.5.19 (pl.).

κρυπτέον, *one must hide*, S.*Ant*.273, *AP*5.251 (Paul. Sil.).

κρυπτεύω, *hide oneself, lie concealed*, E.*Ba*.888 (lyr.), X.*Cyr*.4.5.5:—Pass., = ἐνεδρεύομαι (cf. Hsch.), E.*Hel*.541.

κρυπτή, ἡ, *crypt, vault*, Callix.1, *PSI*547.18 (iii B.C.), Str.17.1.37, Ev.Luc.11.33, Labeo *Dig*.43.17.3.7.

b. *covered passage, arcade*, Sen.*Ep*57.1, Juv.5.106, *CIL*1.1505.3.

II. v. κρυπτός ad fin.

κρυπτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = sq., τόποι Sch.Opp.*H*.3.235, as subst., *Inscr.Délos*1403 *Ab* ii 79 (ii A.D.).

κρυπτήριος, α, ον, *convenient for concealing*, ἄντρον Orac.ap.Paus.8.42.6; κρυπτήριον, τό, *dungeon*, prob. l. in E.*Cret*.48.

κρυπτης, ου, ὁ, *member of the Spartan* κρυπτεία, Id.*Fr*.1126 (s.v.l.).

κρυπτικός, ή, όν, *obscuring*, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.528.12, 530.1. Adv. -κῶς, πυνθάνεσθαι Arist.*Top*.156ᵃ14; εἰπεῖν Alex.Aphr.*in SE*100.10.

κρυπτίνδα, Adv. *hide-and-seek*, Theognost.*Can*.15.

κρυπτορχος, ὁ, *with undescended testicles*, *PSI*3.252.25 (iii A.D.).

κρυπτός, ή, όν, *hidden, secret*, κληῗδι κρυπτῇ Il.14.168, cf. Ar.*Th*.422; ἐπεποίητό οἱ κ. διῶρυξ Hdt.3.146; κ. τάφρος a trench *covered and concealed* by planks and earth, Id.4.201: freq. in Trag., κ. λόγος A.*Ch*.773; ἔπη S.*Ph*.1112 (lyr.); κρυπτᾷ ἐν ἥβᾳ, of young Orestes who was *concealed* in Phocis, Id.*El*.159 (lyr.); κ. πένθος E.*Hipp*.139 (lyr.), etc.; κρυπτῇ ψήφῳ Arist.*Rh.Al*.1424$_b$1; τῆςπολιτείας τὸ κ. *the secret character* of the [Spartan] institutions, Th.5.68; ἡ κρυπτή (sc. ἀρχή) *secret service*, used by the Athenians in the subject-states, *AB*273; also, = κρυπτεῖαι, Heraclid.*Pol*.10; of persons, *in disguise*, Ar.*Th*.600, E.*El*.525; Medic., *deep-seated,* καρκίνος Hp.*Aph*.6.38, *Mul*.2.133, Gal.5.116; κ. πάθος *BGU*316.28 (iv A.D.), archit., τὸν κ. περίπατον Ath.5.206a.

κρυπτω, Ep. Iterat. κρύπτασκε Il.8.272, -εσκε *h.Cer*.239: fut. κρύψω Od.4.350, etc.: aor. 1 ἔκρυψα, Ep. κρύψα 11.244, aor. 2 ἔκρυφε *AP*7.423 (Antip. Sid.), 700 (Diod.), Q.S.1.393, Nonn.*D*.7.45, al.: pf. κέκρῠφα (συγ-) D.H.*Comp*.18:—Med., fut. κρύψομαι S.*Tr*.474, E.*Ba*.955: aor. ἐκρυψάμην S.*Aj*.246 (lyr.), etc.:—Pass., fut. κρυφθήσομαι *Dialex*.2.4, κρῠβήσομαι E.*Supp*.543, LXXJe.39(32).27, κεκρύψομαι Hp.*Mul*.1.36: aor. ἐκρύ-φθην, Ep. κρ-, Il.13.405, E.*Ba*.955, ἐκρύβην [ῠ] Ev.Jo.8.59, Aesop.127, Apollod.3.2.2, (κατ-) Alciphr.3.47; part. κρῠφείς S.*Aj*.1145: pf. κέκρυμμαι Od.11.443, Pi.*O*.7.57, etc.; Ion.3 pl. κεκρύφαται Hes.*Th*.730, Hp.*Mul*.2.163:—*hide, cover*, in Hom. with collat. notion of protection, κεφαλὰς .. κορύθεσσι κρύψαντες Il.14.373; ὁ δέ μιν σάκεϊ κρύπτασκε φαεινῷ 8.272, cf. 13.405 (Pass.); κ. με .. πόδα S.*OC*114; later, simply, *hide*, κ. φάος ὀμμάτων Pi.*N*.10.40; *cover*, τινά τινι A.*Eu*.461, etc.; ὑφ' εἵματος κ. χεῖρα E.*Hec*.343:—Med., κάρα κρυψάμενος *having cloaked his* head, S.*Aj*.246 (lyr.); φύει τ' ἄδηλα καὶ φανέντα κρύπτεται *hides in its own bosom*, ib.647; παῖδά μ' ἐκρύψατο κρωσσός *IG*14.1909:—Pass., *hide oneself, lie hidden*, οὐρανῷ κρύπτεται E.*Hel*.606; δαλὸς κρύπτεται ἐς σποδιάν Id.*Cyc*.615 (lyr.); ὑφ' εἵματος κρυφείς S.*Aj*.1145: c. acc. cogn., κρύψει σὺ κρύψιν ἥν σε κρυφθῆναι χρεών E.*Ba*. l.c.

2. *cover in the earth, bury*, Hes.*Op*.138, S.*OC*621 (Pass.); χθονί ib.1546 (Pass.); τάφῳ Id.*Ant*.196; ἐν κατώρυχι ib.774; κατὰ χθονός ib.25; ὑπὸ γᾶν Pi.*P*.9.81; γῇ κ. Hdt.2.130 (Pass.), cf. S.*Ant*.946 (lyr., Pass.):—Pass., Τιτῆνες ὑπὸ ζόφῳ .. κεκρύφαται Hes.*Th*. l.c.; ἐν βένθεσιν νᾶσον κεκρύφθαι Pi.*O*. l.c.

3. Astron., *occult*, Theo Sm.p.193 H., al.:—Pass., of stars not seen in any part of the night, κεκρύφαται Hes.*Op*.386; of the heliacal *setting* of stars, Ptol.*Phas*.p.8 H.

4. *conceal, keep secret*, οὐδέν τοι ἐγὼ κρύψω ἔπος Od.4.350, cf. Ar.*Th*.74, etc.; κ. τι ἔνθα μή τις ὄψεται S.*Aj*.658, cf. *Tr*.903, *El*.436:—Med., πᾶν σοι φράσω τἀληθές, οὐδὲ κρύψομαι Id.*Tr*.474:—Pass., τὸ μὲν φάσθαι, τὸ δὲ καὶ κεκρυμμένον εἶναι Od.11.443; φάρμακα κεκρ. *secret*, E.*Andr*.32; κεκρ. νάπη *secret*, S.*OT*1398; κεκρ. παγίς Men.689; κεκρ. σκευωρία *secret* intrigue, Mitteis *Chr*.31 vi 14 (ii B.C.); κρυπτόμενα πράσσεται *in secret*, opp. ἐπὶ μαρτύρων, Antipho 2.3.8, cf. Th.6.72.

b. *connive at*, S.*El*.825 (lyr.).

5. c. dupl. acc., *conceal* something from one, μή με κρύψῃς τοῦτο A.*Pr*.625, cf. S.*El*.957, E.*Hec*.570, Ar.*Pl*.26, Lys.32.7, etc.; so κ. τι πρός τινα S.*Ph*.588.

6. in Rhet., *argue so that the opponent is unwarily led to an adverse conclusion*, Arist.*Top*.156ᵃ7.

7. Medic., Pass., *to be suppressed*, of the menses or lochia, Hp.*Mul*.1.36, 154, 2.163.

II. intr., *lie hidden*, τὰ μὲν .. ὄμματα βλέποντα, τὰ δὲ κρύπτοντα E.*Ph*.1117 (s.v.l.); also κ. τινά *conceal oneself from* .., *h.Hom*.1.7.—(καλύπτω is simply *cover*; κεύθω *cover* so that no trace of it can be seen; κρύπτω *keep covered*, esp. for purposes of concealment.)

κρυσταίνομαι, Pass., *to be congealed*, Nic.*Al*.314.

κρυσταλλίζω, *to be clear as crystal*, Apoc.21.11.

κρυσταλλῐνος, η, ον, *icy*, χεῖρες Hp.*Epid*.7.25, νίπτρα *AP*9.330 (Nicarch.).

II. *of crystal*, κύλιξ.

κρυσταλλιον, τό, = ψύλλιον, Dsc.4.69 (Sicel).

II. *rock-crystal*, in pl., *PHolm*.11.43, Anon.Alch.p.359 B.

κρυσταλλοειδής, ές, *like ice*, πῆξις Epicur.*Ep*.2p.45 U., cf. LXXWi.19.21; v.l. for -ώδης in Str.4.6.6.

II. *like crystal*, ἰασπίς Dsc.5.142; κ. ὑγρόν the *crystalline lens*, Ruf.*Onom*.153, Gal.*UP*8.5, al.; κ. χιτών Poll.2.71: Astron., τὸ κ. the *crystalline sphere*, *Placit*.2.14.3, Paul.Aeg.3.22.30 (184.17, 20 H.); adv. -δῶς *Placit*.2.11.2.

κρυσταλλοομαι, Pass., *to be frozen*, Ph.2.174, Anon.ap.Gell.17.8.7.

κρυσταλλοπηκτος, ον, *congealed to ice, frozen*, E.*Rh*.441:—also **-πήξ,** ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, A.*Pers*.501.

κρύσταλλος, ὁ, also ἡ, v. sense II with Suppl. (κρύος, κρυσταίνομαι) *ice*, Il.22.152, Od.14.477, Hdt.4.28, S.*Fr*.149; κρύσταλλος ἐπεπήγει οὐ βέβαιος Th.3.23; ὁ παῖς τὸν κρύσταλλον prov., of persons who cannot keep a thing, but do not wish to let it go, Zen.5.58.

2. = νάρκη, *numbness, torpor*, Opp.*H*.3.155.

II. *rock-crystal*, D.P.781, Str.15.1.67, Ael.*NA*15.8, etc.:also fem., *AP*9.753 (Claudian.), Q.S.10.415: as Adj., οἱ κ. λίθοι D.S.2.52.

κρυσταλλοφᾰνής, ές, *of the look or transparency of crystal*: κρυσταλλοφανῆ, τά, *glass ware*, Str.16.2.25.

κρυσταλλοφόρος, ον, *producing rock-crystal*, Ps.-Callisth.118.30.

κρυσταλλώδης, ες, *icy, glacial*, Ptol.*Tetr*.94, D.C.49.31; of water, *clear*, *PHolm*.25.33.

κρῡτοπώλης, v. γρυτοπώλης.

κρύφᾰ [ῠ], Adv., (κρύπτω) = κρύβδα, *without the knowledge of*, c. gen., Th.1.101.

2. abs., *secretly*, Aen.Tact.2.4; *by ballot*, Th.4.88; *obscurely*, κ. καὶ δι' αἰνιγμάτων Plu.2.1125e.

κρύφᾳ, Adv. Dor. for κρυφῇ, Pi.*O*.1.47, *Fr*.203.

κρύφάδην, Boeot. **κρουφάδαν,** = foreg., Corinn.*Supp*.2.59:—also **-άδις,** Hdn.Gr.1.512; **-άδεια,** ib.496.

κρύφαῖος, α, ον, also ος, ον Phld.*Piet*.101, Luc.*Ocyp*.166:—*hidden*, Pi.*I*.1.67, A.*Ch*.83 (lyr.), S.*Aj*.899, Pl.*Ti*.77c; ἐν κρυφαίοις Lxx Je.23.24, al.

2. *secret, clandestine*, δρασμός A.*Pers*.360; ἔκπλους ib.385; ἔπος S.*Fr*.935; ἀδικίαι Phld. l.c. Adv. -ως A.*Pers*.370, Aen.Tact.18.8.

κρύφαλον· σαβάκανον, Hsch.

κρυφανδόν (-άνδων cod.), = κρυφηδόν, Id.

κρύφασος, ὁ, *a certain throw of the dice*, Poll.7.204.

κρῠφῇ, Adv. *secretly, in secret*, S.*Ant*.85, 291, 1254, X.*Smp*.5.8, etc.:—Dor. **κρῠφᾷ** (q.v.); also ἐν κρυφῇ Lxx Jd.4.21, 9.31.

κρῠφηδόν, Adv., = foreg., opp. ἀμφαδόν, Od.14.330, cf. Q.S.14.60.

κρῠφία, ἡ, *concealment, hiding*, *PFlor*.284.8 (vi A.D.).

κρῠφιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *inter-preter of dreams*, Aq.Ge.41.8, al.

κρῠφιμαῖος, α, ον, = κρύφιμος, *IEphes*.4106.6 (iv A.D.).

κρῠφιμαίως, Adv. *secretly*, Sch.Ar.*Pax*730.

κρῠφιμος, ον, = κρύφιος, Man.1.159, al., *PMag.Par*.1.1353, *PMag.Lond*.122.15, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).185: Comp., Dam.*Pr*.275.

κρυφίνους· ὑπούλους, Hsch. (cf. κρυψίνους).

κρύφιος [ῠ], α, ον, also ος, ον E.*IT*1328, Th.7.25:—*hidden, concealed*, θυμός Pi.*P*.1.84; ὄφις S.*Ph*.1328.

2. *secret, clandestine*, ὀαρισμοί Hes.*Op*.789; λέχος S.*Tr*.360; εὐναί E.*El*.719 (lyr.); ἔρωτες Musae.1; ψᾶφοι Pi.*N*.8.26; κ. εἰσῆλθον E.*HF*598. Adv. -ίως Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.9.

3. *occult*, Procl.*Inst*.121, Dam.*Pr*.151; *latent*, ib.192, 201. Adv. -ίως ib.153.

4. voc. κρύφιε *such an one*, Lxx Ru.4.1.

5. κρύφιος, ὁ, fabulous gem, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.13.4.

6. κρύφιος, ὁ, title of a grade of initiates in the mysteries of Mithras, *CIL*6.751a, 753 (pl.).

κρύφιότης, ητος, ἡ, *secrecy, obscurity*, Suid. s.v. ἀδηλία, Sch.Opp.*H*.2.258, Sch.E.*Ph*.1214.

κρύφιώδης, ες, *mysterious*, Eust.1942.62 (Comp.).

κρῠφογενής, ές, *secretly born*, Hsch. s.v. κυθηγενέσι.

κρῠφονους, ουν, = κρυψίνους, *EM*20.49; cf. κρυφίνους.

κρῠφός, ὁ, = κρυφιότης, Emp.27.3 (dub.); κρυφὸν θέμεν to throw *a cloud* over .., Pi.*O*.2.97 (κρύφιον codd.).

II. *lurking-place*, Lxx 1Ma.2.36, 1.53. (On the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.225.)

κρυψίγονος [ῐ], ον, *secretly born*, Orph.*H*.50.3.

κρυψίδρομος, ον, *running secretly*, Orph.*H*.51.3.

κρυψίλογος, ον, *keeping a matter secret*, Hdn.*Epim*.38.

κρυψίμέτωπος, ον, *hiding the forehead*, Luc.*Lex*.7.

κρυψίνοος, ον, contr. **-νους,** ουν, *hiding one's thoughts, dissembling*, X.*Cyr*.1.6.27, Gal.8.362, D.C.67.1, Eun.*Hist*.p.254 D.; opp. παρρησιζόμενος, X.*Ages*.11.5. Adv. -νως Poll.4.51.

κρυψίποθος, ον, *with concealed longing*, *EM*543.48.

κρύψιππος, ὁ, nickname of Chrysippus, D.L.7.182.

κρυψιπυρίς, *pigra*, *Gloss*.

κρύψις, εως, ἡ, (κρύπτω) *hiding, concealment*, κρυφθῆναι κρύψιν E.*Ba*.955, cf. Plb.10.46.3; opp. φάσις, of stars, *disappearance* below the horizon, Gem.13.2, al., Ti.Locr.97b (pl.); *occultation*, Theo Sm.p.192 H. (pl.) *heliacal setting*, Metrod.*Herc*.831.10, Ptol.*Alm*.8.4, *Tetr*.4, Theo Sm.p.137 H.; of new moon, Ptol.*Tetr*.22; *disappearance*, Plu.2.366d.

2. *suppression*, ἐπιμηνίων Gal.19.495.

3. *concealment* of stolen goods, Arist.*Rh*.1372a32.

4. *mystery, secret*, κρύψιν μεγάλην ἀνυμνοῦντες Dam.*Pr*.52 bis.

κρυψίφρων, φρονος, ὁ, ἡ, = κρυψίνοος, Eust.1574.20.

κρυψίχολος, ον, *dissembling one's anger*, Id.54.8.

ωρυψόρχης, ου, ὁ, *with undescended testicles*, Sor.1.109.

ωρυψορχις, εως, ἡ, *undescended testicles*, Gal.19.448.

κρῠώδης, ες, *icy, chill*, Plu.2.653a, Poll.5.109.

κρωβύλη [ῠ], ἡ, *hair-net*, Serv. ad Virg.*Aen*.4.138, Hdn.Gr.1.323.

κρωβύλος, (parox., v. Hdn.Gr.1.163), ὁ, *roll* or *knot of hair on the crown of the head*, worn at Athens, κρωβύλον ἀναδούμενοι Th.1.6, cf. Antiph.189, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.980.

2. nickname of the orator Hegesippus, Aeschin.3.118.

3. name of a πορνοβοσκός: prov., Κρωβύλου ζεῦγος 'a precious pair', Lib.*Ep*.91.2, Hsch., etc.

II. *tuft of hair* on a helmet, X.*An*.5.4.13.

κρωβύλώδης, ες, *like the* κρωβύλος, Luc.*Lex*.13.

κρῶγμα, ατος, τό, = sq., Hdn.*Epim*.73.

κρωγμός, ὁ, *croaking, cawing of a crow* or *chough*, *AP*7.713 (Antip.), Jul.*Mis*.337c (pl.).

κρώζω, fut. κρώξω, prop. *croak*, of the κορώνη, Hes.*Op*.747, cf. Ar.*Av*.2, 24, Arat.953, Luc.*Asin*.12, Poll.5.89; also of other birds, as cranes, Ar.*Av*.710; of young halcyons, Luc.*VH*2.40; also, of men, *croak out*, τι Ar.*Lys*.506, *Pl*.369; of a wagon, *creak, groan*, Babr.52.5. (Onomatop.)

κρωκαλέον· παιδίον πανοῦργον, Hsch.; cf. κρόκαλον.

κρωμᾰσκος, ὁ, *young pig*, Antiph.215 (dub.).

κρῶμαξ, ᾶκος, ὁ, *heap of stones*, = κλῶμαξ, Hsch.:—hence **κρωμᾰκόεις,** = κρημνώδης, Id.; **κρωμᾰκωτός,** ή, όν, Paphlagon. word, Eust.330.40. [κρώμᾱξ, ᾱκος, acc. to Hdn.Gr.(?) in *Philol*.39.354.]

κρώπιον, τό, *scythe, bill-hook*, Pherecyd.154 J.:—in Hsch. **κρώβιον** (κρόβ- cod.).

κρῶπος, ὁ, = κρωσσός, Theognost.*Can*.21, Zonar.

κρῶσσαι, αἱ, v.l. for κρόσσαι, Hdt.2.125.

κρωσσίον, τό, Dim. of sq., *AP*9.272 (Bianor).

κρωσσός, ὁ, *water-pail, pitcher*, mostly in pl., A.*Fr*.96 (anap.), S.*OC*478, E.*Ion*1173, *Cyc*.89: in sg., Theoc.13.46, also for unguents, Plu.*Arist*.21.

2. *cinerary urn*, πένθιμε κρωσσέ Erinn.5, cf. Mosch.4.34, Lyc.369 (pl.): also fem., με .. ὀλίγη ἐκρύψατο κ. *Epigr.Gr*.697*a*.

κρωτάνεροι· (dub.) · βάναυσι πολῖται, καὶ ἐξελευθεριωταί Hsch. (βάναυσι. πολῖται. καὶ ἐξελεύθεροι. ἰδιῶται *La*.).

κτά, κταίνω, κτάμεν, -εναι, κτάμενος, κτάνε, κτάνθεν, v. κτείνω.

κτάμιον, τό, special type of cultivated land, *PMich*.II 123[r] iv 33 (A.D. 45), *PMil.Vogl*.83.25, 105.19, 107.6, al. (all ii A.D.).

κτάντης, ου, ὁ, (κτείνω) *murderer*, Dosiad.*Ara*10.

κτάομαι, Ion. **κτέομαι,** only as v.l. in Hdt.8.112: fut. κτήσομαι Archil.6.4, Thgn.200, A.*Eu*.289, Th.6.30, Pl.*R*.417a, etc. (in pass. sense, Plot.2.9.15, s.v.l.); κεκτήσομαι A.*Th*.1022, E.*Ba*.514, Pl.*Grg*.467a (ἐκτήσομαι in *La*.192e, and prob. in Emp.110.4): aor. ἐκτησάμην, Ep. κτ-, Od.14.4, Pi.*Pae*.2.59, etc.: pf. κέκτημαι Hes.*Op*.437, etc., ἔκτημαι Il.9.402, A.*Pr*.795, Hdt.2.44, and sts. in Pl. (κεκτήμεθα and ἐκτῆσθαι in following lines, *R*.505b, ἐκτῆσθαι τοῦ κεκτῆσθαι ἕνεκα *Tht*.198d); Ion.3 pl. ἐκτέαται Hdt.4.23; subj. κέκτωμαι Isoc.3.49, Pl.*Lg*.936b; opt. κεκτήμην, ῇτο, ib.731c, 742e, κεκτῴμην E.*Heracl*.282 codd.: plpf. ἐκεκτήμην And.1.74, 4.41, Lys.2.17, etc.; poet., κεκτήμην E.*IA*404; Ion.3 pl. ἔκτηντο Hdt.2.108; Att.1 pl. ἐκτήμεθα f.l. in And.3.37: for fut. and aor. Pass., v. infr. III.

I. pres., impf., fut., and aor.,

1. *procure for oneself, get, acquire*, κτήμασι τέρπεσθαι τὰ γέρων ἐκτήσατο Πηλεύς Il.9.400, etc.; [οἰκῆας] Od. l.c.; γῆν A.*Eu*. l.c., cf. *Pers*.770; of horses, *win* (as a prize), Pi.*N*.9.52; κτήσασθαι βίον ἀπό τινος *to get one's* living from a thing, Hdt.8.106; *win* favour, and the like, χάριν ἀπό τινος, ἔκ τινος, S.*Tr*.471, *Ph*.1370; παρά τινος X.*Smp*.4.43; τὴν εὔνοιαν τὴν παρὰ τῶν Ἑλλήνων Isoc.5.68; κ. φίλους, ἑταίρους, S.*Aj*.1360, E.*Or*.804 (troch.); κτήσασθαι παῖδας ἐξ ὁμοσπόρου Id.*IT*696, cf. S.*OT*1499, Hdt.8.105; παῖδας ἐς δόμους κτήσασθαι E.*Fr*.491, cf. *Supp*.225; πολλάκις δοκεῖ τὸ θυλάξαι τἀγαθὰ τοῦ κτήσασθαι χαλεπώτερον εἶναι D.1.23.

b. of consequences, *bring upon oneself*, αὑτῷ θάνατον S.*Aj*.968; *incur*, θεᾶς ὀργήν ib.777; κακά Id.*El*.1004; ξυμφοράς E.*Or*.543; ἔχθραν πρός τινα Th.1.42; δυσσέβειαν κ. *get* a name for impiety, S.*Ant*.924; κακὸν λόγον πρὸς ἀστῶν E.*Heracl*.166, cf. *IT*676; ἐκ τῶν πόνων τὰς ἀρετὰς κ. Th.1.123.

c. κ. τινὰς πολεμίους *make* them so, X.*An*.5.5.17; οὔ ποτ' εὔνουν τὴν ἐμὴν κτήσῃ φρένα S.*Ph*.1281.

2. *procure* or *get* for another, ἐμοὶ δ' ἐκτήσατο κεῖνος Od.20.265; μέγαν τέκνοις πλοῦτον ἐκτήσω A.*Pers*.755 (troch.), cf. X.*Oec*.15.1.

II. in pf. and plpf. with fut. κεκτήσομαι, *to have acquired*, i.e. *possess, hold* (opp. χρῆσθαι, Pl.*Euthd*.280d), οὐδ' ὅσα φασὶν Ἴλιον ἐκτῆσθαι Il.9.402, cf. X.*Cyr*.8.3.46, Pl.*Phdr*.260b; ὅπλα μὴ ἐκτῆσθαι Hdt.1.155, cf. S.*Ph*.778; στρατὸν πλεῖστον ἐκτημένοι Hdt.7.161; κοινὸν ὄμμ' ἐκτημέναι A.*Pr*.795; φωνὴν βάρβαρον κεκτ. Id.*Ag*.1051; κεκτ. τινὰ σύμμαχον E.*Ba*.1343; κ. κάλλος X.*Smp*.1.8; ἀρετήν Pl.*Prt*.340e; τέχνην Lys.24.6; ποίησιν *to be master of* it, Pl.*Lg*.829c: dub. in aor., ἀγορὰς κτησάμενοι *having* market-places, Hdt.1.153, (leg. στησάμενοι): with impers. subject, πραγμάτων ἀγῶνας κεκτημένων *involving* effort, Epicur.*Sent*.21:—the diff. between pres. and pf. appears from X.*Mem*.1.6.3, ἅ [χρήματα] καὶ κτωμένους εὐφραίνει καὶ κεκτημένους .. ποιεῖ ζῆν: later, pres. in pf. sense, Ev.Luc.18.12.

b. of evils, ἄγος κεκτήσεται θεῶν A.*Th*.1022; κακά E.*Hel*.272; φθόνον Pl.*Lg*.870c.

c. *have in store*, opp. ἔχω, *have in hand*, ready for use, ἔχων τε καὶ κεκτημένος .. κακά S.*Ant*.1278; ἔχειν τε καὶ κεκτῆσθαι τὸ ψεῦδος Pl.*R*.382b, cf. *Tht*.197b, 198d, *Cra*.393b; κ. ἱμάτιον *own*, opp. ἔχειν (wear), Id.*Tht*.197b.

d. abs., *to be a property-owner*, τῶν ἐκτημένων ἐν τῇ χώρᾳ *SIG*633.73 (Milet., ii B.C.), cf. 888.15 (iii A.D.).

2. ὁ κεκτημένος *owner, master* (esp. of slaves), as Subst., Ar.*Pl*.4, etc.; οἱ κ. A.*Supp*.337; of a husband, E.*IA*715; ἡ κεκτημένη my *mistress*, S.*Fr*.762, Ar.*Ec*.1126, Men.*Pk*.61, al., cf. Phryn.Com.48.

III. aor. 1 Pass. ἐκτήθην in pass. sense, *to be gotten*, ἃ ἐκτήθη Th.1.123, 2.36; *to be obtained as property*, δουλόσυνος πρὸς οἶκον κτηθεῖσα E.*Hec*.449 (lyr.), cf. D.H.10.27, etc.: fut. κτηθήσομαι LXXJe.39(32).43. (Act. κτάω very late, *PLond*.1.77 (vi A.D.).)

κτάρα· ἰχθῦς βραχύτερος πάντων Hsch.

Κτᾶρος ὁ, epith. of Hermes, Lyc.679.

κτάτεσι· κτήμασι, Hsch.

κτεᾰνηχής· πένης, Hsch.

κτεᾰνισμός, ὁ, *getting wealth*, Man.4.41 (pl.). (Fort. κτεατ-.)

κτεᾰνον, τό, (κτάομαι) = κτῆμα, Pi.*P*.1.2, Epic.ap.Sch.S.*OC*378 (Antim.(?)); κ. φιλίης, of a child, *Epigr.Gr*.388 (Apamea).

2. usu. in pl. κτέανα, *possessions, property*, Hes.*Op*.315, Sol.4.12, Pi.*O*.3.42, *N*.9.32; δημοσίων κ. Xenoph.2.8; used in lyr. by A.*Th*.729, *Ag*.1573, E.*Ion*490; by S.(?) in hexam. ap. Sch.S.*OC*378 (cf. *Fr*.242); by Eub. in a mock heroic line, 139: in Prose, Hp.*Ep*.27; *property in cattle*, Theoc.25.109; cf. κτῆνος:—dat.pl. κτεάνεσσι epigr. in *IG*2.11120.8 (*c.* iii A.D.) (unless ofld dat. pl. κτέαρ q.v.).

κτέαρ, ατος, τό, = κτέανον (which is prob. after old pl. of κτέαρ, *κτέανα), Hom. only in dat. pl. κτεάτεσσι, Il.23.829, Od.14.115, cf. Pi.*O*.5.24, E.*fr*.791.3: nom. and acc. sg. in later poetry, Maiist.33, *AP*9.52 (Carph.), 9.752 (Asclep. or Antip.Thess.), 11.27 (Maced.), Q.S.4.543; dat. pl. κτεάτοις Hdn.Gr.2.936.

κτεάτειρα [ᾰτ], ἡ, (as if fem. of *κτεᾰτήρ), *possessor*, Νὺξ μεγάλων κόσμων κ. A.*Ag*.356 (anap.).

κτεᾰτίζω, *gain, win*, δουρὶ δ' ἐμῷ κτεάτισσα Il.16.57; πολλὰ κτεατίσσας Od.2.102, 19.147, cf. Eumel.2, etc.:—Med., *get for oneself, acquire*, Ep. fut. κτεατίσσομαι Man.6.677, aor. κτεστίσσατο A.R.2.788: pf. Pass. in med. sense, ὅσ' Ἑκηβόλος ἐκτεάτισται *h.Merc*.522: plpf., ἃ ἐκτεάτιστο Μίδης Call.*Aet*.3.1.47; τὰ δὲ κτεατίζεται αὐτός Theoc.17.105.

κτεάτισμα, ατος, τό, *possession*, hymn in *BE*1991.419 (Berezan, i A.D.).

κτείνω, Ep. subj. κτείνωμι Od.19.490; Aeol. **κτέννω** Hdn.Gr.2.303 (and aor. 1 part. κτέννais Alc.33.5), but καίνω Id.140 acc. to Eust.1648.5 (leg. Ἀλκμᾶνι); Ep. Iterat. κτείνεσκε Il.24.393: fut. κτενῶ, Ep. **κτενέω** Od.16.404, **-έεις** Il.22.13 -έει ib.124, al. (κτενεῖ 15.65, 68), part. κτανέοντα only 18.309 (but in compos. κατα-κτανέουσιν 6.409): aor. 1 ἔκτεινα 19.296, etc.: aor. 2 ἔκτᾰνον 2.701, etc.: pf. not found uncompounded: plpf. ἀπ-εκτονήκειν Plu.*Tim*.16:—Pass., fut. κτανθήσομαι Sch.TIl.14.481: Ep.3 pl. aor. ἔκτᾰθεν Il.11.691, Od.4.537, κτάθεν Q.S.1.812; ἐκτάνθην *AP*14.32, (ἀπ-) LXX1Ma.2.9, Ev.Marc.8.31, D.C.65.4: aor. 2 ἀπ-εκτάνην [ᾰ] Gal.14.284: pf. ἐκτάνθαι (ἀπ-) Plb.7.7.4:—Hom. also uses non-thematic forms, 3 sg., 1 and 3 pl. aor. ἔκτᾰ Od.11.410, al. (κατ- Il.15.432) ἔκτᾰμεν Od.12.375, ἔκτᾰν 19.276, Il.10.526 (ἔκτα also in S.*Tr*.38, E.*HF*432 (lyr., with ᾱ)); 1 pl. subj. κτέωμεν Od.22.216; inf. κτάμεν (κατα-) Il.9.458, κτάμεναι [ᾰ] 5.301, al.; part. κτάς (κατα-) 22.323, also in Trag., A.*Th*.965 (lyr.), E.*IT*715: aor. Med. in pass. sense, 3 sg. ἀπ-έκτᾰτο Il.15.437; inf. κτάσθαι ib.558 (prob. in pass. sense); part. κτάμενος 22.75, Hes.*Op*.541, Pi.*Fr*.203 codd., A.*Pers*.923 (lyr.),

Cratin.95:—*kill, slay*, freq. in Poets, also in early Att., LexDraconis in *IG*1.115.20; but in Prose and Com. ἀποκτείνω prevailed; usu. of men, less freq. of slaying an animal, as Il.15.587, Od.12.375, 19.543, Ar.*Av*.1063 (lyr.); Οὖτίς με κτείνει δόλῳ *seeks to kill* me, Od.9.408, cf. S.*OC*993; ὁ κτανών *the slayer, murderer*, A.*Eu*.422; οἱ κτανόντες Id.*Ch*.41 (lyr.), 144, etc.

2. *put to death*, Th.1.132, Arist.*HA*625ª16, al.; esp. in legal language, εἰ .. ἐν δίκῃ ἔκτεινεν ὁ κτείνας Pl.*Euthphr*.4b, cf. *Prt*.322d, *Lg*.871e, al., Lys.10.11, τοῦ κτείνειν .. ἐξουσίαν = *ius gladii*, J.*BJ*2.117.

3. of things, ὥστε καὶ ετείνειν so as *to be fatal*, of the plague, Th.2.51 (so in Pass., εὖτ᾽ ἂν ὑπὸ τοῦ κακοῦ κτεινέωνται when the disease *is proceeding towards a fatal termination*, Aret.*SD*1.5); τὰ φύλλα [ἀποκύνου] .. κτείνει κύνας Dsc.4.80.

4. *put an end to*, θέρος [νοῦσον] κτείνει Aret.*SD*1.16. (Pass. in Hom. and Ion. Prose, Il.11.668, 14.60, Od.11.413, Hdt.4.3, etc.; but Trag. almost always used θνήσκω or καταθνήσκω as the Pass., Com. Poets and Prose writers ἀποθνῄσκω.) (Cf. Skt. *kṣatás* 'wounded'.)

κτείς, κτενός, ὁ, *comb*, Pherecr.100; πύξινος κ. *AP*6.211 (Leon.), cf. Luc.*Am*.44: hence, of toothed objects,

1. *comb in the loom*, by which the threads of the warp are kept separate, *AP*6.247 (Phil.); κναφικὸς κ. *comb* for carding wool, Tim.*Lex*. s.v. κνάφος, *Edict.Diocl*.13.3.

2. *rake*, *AP*6.297.5 (Phan.), Ph.*Bel*.100.10 (pl.).

3. *horn* of the lyre, Hsch.: pl., of the constellation Lyre, Eratosth.*Cat*.24.

4. *fingers*, χερῶν ἄκρους κτένας A.*Ag*.1594.

5. *ribs*, Opp.*C*.1.296, Hsch.

6. *virilia, pubes*, Hp.*Aph*.7.39, Art.51, Call.*fr*.343 Pf.; *pudenda muliebria*, *AP*5.131 (Phld.), Ruf.*Onom*.109, Sor.2.18.

7. in pl., *cutting-teeth, incisors*, Poll.2.91.

8. *bivalve shell-fish, scallop*, Philyll.13, Archipp.24, Anaxandr.41.62 (anap.), Alex.170, prob. in Theoc.14.17, cf. Arist.*HA*525ª22, al.

b. dual κτένε, perh. = *scallopings* (ornaments on a garment), *IG*1.386.8; cf. κτενωτός.

9. *caruncula lachrymalis*, Arist.*HA*491ᵇ25 (cf. Gal.4.796).

10. *bandage*, Sor.*Fasc*.25. (For πκτεν-, cf. πέκω, Lat. *pecten*: the correct form (κτείς) of the nom. is found in *IG*2.1425.376; later κτήν, q.v.)

κτενᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, *comb-maker* or *wool-carder*, *MAMA*3.327, 739 (Corycus); cf. κτενιστής II.

κτενίζω, *comb*, τινα Anaxil.39, cf. *PSI*4.404.4 (Pass., iii B.C.); *curry* horses, ψήκτραισιν ἵππων τρίχας E.*Hipp*.1174: metaph., ὁ δὲ Πλάτων τοὺς ἑαυτοῦ διαλόγους κτενίζων καὶ βοστρυχίζων D.H.*Comp*.25:—Med., κτενίζεσθαι τὰς κόμας *comb one's* hair, Hdt.7.208: so abs., Ar.*Fr*.603, Antiph.148.4:—Pass., ἐκτενισμένος *with one's hair combed*, Archil.165, cf. Semon.7.65; εἰ κτενισθείη *Hippiatr*.94.

II. *card*, pass. pf. part., dub. in *PIand*.inv.314 in *Aegyptus*27.49 (ii/iii A.D., ἐκτενισμ[.. pap.).

κτενιον, τό, Dim. of κτείς I, *POxy*.1142.7 (iii A.D.); of κτείς 8, Epich.42.3 (pl.), of κτείς, *hair-comb*, *Edict.Diocl*.13.7.

2. in pl., = κτείς 3, Hsch.

κτενιοποιός, ὁ, *comb-maker*, *Gloss*.

κτενισμός, ὁ, *combing*, E.*El*.529 (pl.), Diocl.*Fr*.141.

κτενιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *hairdresser*, Gal.13.1038, *Gloss*.

II. *wool-carder*, *PTeb*.322.23 (ii A.D.), *BGU*1021.5 (iii A.D.), v. *Aegyptus*26.41.

κτενιστικός, ή, όν, *for hairdressing*, ζεῦγος κ. σιδηροῦν *POxy*.1035.12 (ii A.D.).

κτενιστός, ή, όν, *combed, carded*, λίνον Sm.Is.19.9.

κτενιστρίδιον, τό, *hairdresser's shop*, *PAmst*.inv.62 (*Mnemosyne*30.146).

κτενοειδής, ές, *like a comb*. Adv. -δῶς *Gloss*.

κτενοποιός, ὁ, = κτενιοποιός, ib.

κτενοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *dealer in combs*, Poll.7.198.

κτενώδης, ες, = κτενοειδής, Xanth.3; τὸ κ. Phan.Hist.29.

κτενωτός, ή, όν, perh. *scalloped*, χιτωνίσκος *IG*2.1514.30; κτενωτή· ὑφαντή, Hsch.; cf. πεντέκτενος, κτείς 8b.

κτέομαι, Ion. for κτάομαι.

κτέρας, τό, = κτέανον, *possession*, Il.10.216, 24.235, cj. in Simon.107.9, *Trag.Adesp*. in *Gött.Nachr*.1922.27.

2. *gift*, A.R.4.1550.

κτέρεα, τά, (no sg. in use), *funeral gifts*, burnt with the dead, Mosch.4.33, Hsch.: generally, *funeral honours*, ἐπὶ κτέρεα κτερεΐξαι Od.1.291, cf. 2.222, Il.24.38, etc.; ἔλαχον κτερέων Od.5.311; τῶν ὁσίων ἀντίασεν κτερέων *Epigr.Gr*.514 (Maced.).

2. later, *wrappers for the dead, shroud*, ἐνὶ κτερέεσσιν ἐλυσθείς A.R.1.254.

κτέρεΐζω, fut. -ΐξω Od.2.222: aor. κτερεΐξαι 1.291:—Ep. Verb, = κτερίζω:

1. c. acc. pers., *bury with due honours*, σὸν ἑταῖρον ἀέθλοισι κτερέϊζε Il.23.646; κτερεϊζέμεν Ἕκτορα δῖον 24.657; τύμβῳ κτερέϊξε παῖδα *IG*12(5).308 (Paros), etc.

2. c. acc. cogn., κτέρεα κ., v. κτέρεα.

κτέρες· νεκροί, Hsch.

κτέρίζω, fut. κτεριῶ Il.18.334: aor. ἐκτέρῐσα 24.38, Simon.109: (κτέρεα):—poet. Verb, = κτερεΐζω, οὔ σε πρὶν κτεριῶ Il.18.334; τὸν δὲ κτεριοῦσιν Ἀχαιοί 22.336; ἔμ᾽, εἴ κε θάνω, κτεριοῦσί γε δῖοι Ἀχαιοί 11.455; τάφῳ κ. τινά S.*Ant*.204; τούσ δ᾽ εἷς τάφος ἐκτέρισε Simon. l.c.: abs., E.*Hel*.1244; δημοσίᾳ κ. *IG*2.1678 (iv B.C.), cf. *Sammelb*.2119 (iii B.C.).

2. c. acc. cogn., τοί κέ μιν ὦκα ἐν πυρὶ κήσιεν καὶ ἐπὶ κτέρεα κτερίσαιεν Il.24.38, cf. Od.3.285.

κτέρίσματα, τά, = κτέρεα, only pl., S.*OC*1410, *El*.434, 931, E.*Supp*.309, *Tr*.1249, *Hel*.1391.

κτέριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *undertaker*, Hsch. s.v. ταφῆες.

κτέω, κτέωμεν, v. κτείνω.

κτηδών, όνος, ἡ, *line of fissure* in the fibre of wood, Thphr.*HP*5.1.9 sq.; κτηδόνες ξύλου *again* of wood, Hero *Bel*.96.12, cf. Suid.

2. Medic. in pl., *fibres of the heart* Hp.*Cord*.10, cf. Erot. s.v. ἶνες.

b. *layers* in the cornea of the eye, Ruf.*Anat*.10.

c. κ. τιμελῆς *fibres* in a piece of fat, Sor.1.118.

3. *layers* of slate, Dsc.5.127.

4. *gills* of a mushroom, Id.3.1.

5. *shreds* of lint, Gal.8.415. (Cf. εὐκτέανος (B), εὐθυκτέανον, ἰθυκτέανον.)

κτῆμα, ατος, τό, (κτάομαι) *anything gotten, piece of property, possession*, sg. once in Hom., υἡ νύ τι .. δόμων ἐκ κτῆμα φέρηται Od.15.19; later ταύτας [γυναῖκας] ἐξείλεθ' αὑτῷ κ. S.*Tr*.245; ἡδὺ κ. τῆς νίκης λαβεῖν Id.*Ph*.81, cf. *OT*549, *Ant*.702, E.*Or*.230, 703, etc.; κ. ἐς αἰεί Th.1.22; ὡς ἡδὺ καὶ μακάριον τὸ κ. Pl.*R*.496c, etc.; of a slave, παλαιὸν οἴκων κ. E.*Med*.49, cf. Pl.*Phd*.62d, X.*Oec*.1.6, *Vect*.4.42; κ. ἔμψυχον Arist.*Pol*.1253ᵇ32; of a calf, J.*AJ*6.14.3; κ. πάντων ἐστὶ τιμιώτατον ἀνὴρ φίλος Hdt.5.24.

2. freq. in pl., *possessions*, in Hom. of *heirlooms*, δόμοις ἐν κτήματα κεῖται Il.9.382, Od.4.127; also, of all kinds of *property*, freq. in Od., κ. δαρδάπτουσιν 14.92, cf. 18.144, al.; διέλαχον .. κτημάτων παμπησίαν A.*Th*.817, etc.; Ἔεως ὃς ἐν κτήμασι πίπτεις who fallest upon *wealth*, i.e. on *the wealthy*, S.*Ant*.782 codd. (lyr.): sts., χρήματα καὶ κ. *property in* money and *chattels*, Pl.*Lg*.728e, cf. Isoc.1.28; = κτήνη, Pl.*Grg*.484c, *Phd*.62b; opp. ἀγροί, *personal* (opp. real) *property*, Is.5.43; less freq. of *landed property*, κ. ἔχων ἐν Βοιωτίᾳ D.18.41 (sg. as v.l.), Hdn.2.6.3: later freq. in sg., *estate, farm, field*, etc., Men.*Dysc*.328, 737 S, Act.Ap.5.1, *BGU*530.21 (i A.D.), etc.; ἀμπελικὸν κ. *vineyard*, *SB*11240 (vi/vii A.D.); pl., *SB*11009 (iii/iv A.D.), *PRyl*.157.4 (ii A.D.).

3. in pl., *materials*, κ. πιλητά Gal.*UP*6.4, 7.22.

κτηματίδιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., *small estate*, *PMasp*.21.19 (iv A.D.).

κτηματικός, ή, όν, *possessed of wealth, opulent*, Plb.5.93.6, D.S.18.10, Plu.*Sol*.14; οἱ κ., = Lat. *possessores*, App.*BC*1.12.

II. *belonging to an estate* or *farm*, γεωργοί *POxy*.136.18 (vi A.D.); τὰ τῶν κ. ἔργα *PFlor*.161.6 (iii A.D.).

κτηματιον, τό, Dim. of κτῆμα, Alciphr.1.36, *PTeb*.616 (ii A.D.), *PFay*.133 (iv A.D.).

κτηματίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, = κτηματικός I, Lycurg.*Fr*.93, Socr.*Ep*.29.5.

κτημᾰτοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *estate bailiff, steward*, *Gloss.*

κτηματωνέω, *purchase properties*, of commissioners for temples, *Supp.Epigr*.2.580.10 (Teos, ii B.C.); Ἀπόλλωνι καὶ Ἀρτέμιδι *LW*338 (Mylasa).

κτηματώνης, ου, ὁ, *commissioner who purchases* temple-*properties*, *Supp.Epigr*.2.538 (Mylasa, ii B.C.), 565.11 (Olymos, i B.C.); γενομένης τῆς ὠνῆς τοῖσ κ. εἰς τὸ τοῦ θεοῦ ὄνομα *LW*416 (Mylasa).

κτηματωνία, ἡ, *purchase of properties*, *Supp.Epigr*.2.580.12 (Teos, ii B.C.).

κτήν, ὁ, later nominative form for κτείς (q.v.), ὁ κ. τοῦ ποδός, = ταρσός, Jo.Alex. περὶ τῶν διαφόρως τονουμένωνp.16 Egenolff (Vratisl.1880).

κτηνᾰγωγία, *evectio*, *Gloss.*

κτηνάρχης, ου, ὁ, *one in charge of providing transport animals*, *SB*11223.9 (A.D. 332).

κτηναρχία, ἡ, *provision of transport animals*, *SB*10202 (iii/iv A.D.), 11223.5, 9, al. (A.D. 332).

κτηναφαίρεσις, εως, ἡ, *cattle-lifting*, *PMasp*.2 ii 25 (vi A.D.), *PLond*.1677.35 (vi A.D.).

κτηνηδόν, Adv., (κτὴνος) *like beasts*, Hdt.4.180.

κτηνίατρος, ὁ, *cattle-doctor*, *Gloss.*

κτηνίτης, ου, ὁ, *one having charge of (transport) animals, cattle-driver*, Θησσεὺς κτηνείτης ὁ λαλούμενος *MAMA*8.569; as title of Hermes, *Schwyzer*721.9 (Thebes-on-Mycale, iv B.C.).

κτηνοβάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, (βαίνω A. II. 1) *one guilty of bestiality*, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.432, 965.

κτῆνος, εος, τό, (κτάομαι) mostly in pl. κτήνεα, contr. κτήνη, *possessions*, esp., *flocks and herds*, *h.Hom*.30.10, Hes.*fr*.200.9 M.-W., Hdt.1.50, 2.41, Pl.*Criti*.109c, *PStrassb*.98.9 (ii B.C.), *SIG*633.73 (Milet., ii B.C.); κ. τὰ δημιοπληθῆ A.*Ag*.129 (lyr.); of beasts in general, Heraclit.29; opp. ἄνθρωποι, Democr.57; of swine, Plb.12.4.14; ὑϊκὰ κ. *BGU*757.20 (i A.D.).

2. in sg., a single *beast*, as *an ox* or *sheep*, Hdt.1.132, Hp.*Cord*.2, X.*An*.5.2.3; *horse* or *mule for riding*, Ev.Luc.10.34, Act.Ap.23.24; of a domestic animal, opp. θηρίον, M.Ant.5.11. (Late dat. pl. κτῆσι *PFlor*.258.6, etc.)

κτῆνος (B), ὁ, *property, wealth*, Hes.*fr*.193.5, 198.6. M.-W.

κτηνοστάσιον, *jumenlarium*, *Gloss*.

κτηνοτροφεῖον, τό, *place for cattle-breeding*, *Gp*.15.8 tit., Heph.Astr.3.5.71.

κτηνοτροφέω, *rear cattle*, Str.12.2.9, Ph.2.89, *Hippiatr*.53, Heph.Astr.3.5.35.

κτηνοτροφία, ἡ, *rearing of cattle*, Str.17.2.3, D.H.3.36 (pl.), Ph.1.304, *BGU*969.12 al. (ii A.D.), Plu.*Publ*.11 (pl.).

κτηνοτροφος, ον, *raising cattle*, βίος D.S.1.74; γῆ κ. a land *of pasture*, LXXNu.32.4: as Subst., *cattle-rearer*, Ph.1.304: pl., *PFay*.18(*b*) (i B.C.), Dsc.2.147, *BGU*969.11 (ii A.D.).

κτηνύδριον, τό, Dim. of κτῆνος, *PStrassb*.92.12 (iii A.D.), *PFlor*.120.6 (iii A.D.).

κτηνώδης, ες, *like a beast*, LXXPs.72(73).22, Aesop.324b; αἴσθησις Ph.1.151: Comp., Hsch. Adv. -δῶς, γράφειν Tz.ad Lyc.797.

κτησείδιον, τό, Dim. of κτῆσις, Arr.*Epict*.1.1.10; v.l. for συγκτησείδιον in Jul.*Ep*.4.

κτησίβῐος [σῐ], ον, (κτάομαι) *possessing property*, Paul.Al. *L*. 4.

κτησιος, α, ον, (κτάομαι) *that belongs to one, one's own*, χρήματα κ. *property*, A.*Ag*.1009 (lyr.); κ. βοτόν a sheep *of one's own flock*, S.*Tr*.690, transf., ἐπεὶ κτησίων φρενῶν ἐξέδυς S.*fr*.210.36.

II. *domestic*, Ζεῦς κ. *the protector of house and property*, A.*Supp*.445, Hp.*Insomn*.89, Orac.ap.D.21.53, Antipho 1.16: pl., τοὺς κ. Δίας Anticl.13; also Ἀθηνᾶ κ. Hp. l.c.; ὁ θεὸς ὁ κ. Plu.2.828a; κ. βωμός the alter *of* Ζεὺς κτήσιος, A.*Ag*.1038; θεοὶ κ, = Lat. *Penates*, D.H.8.41, cf. Πάσιος'.

κτησιππος, ον, *possessing horses*, pr. n. in Od., cf. Luc.*Fug*.26.

κτῆσις, εως, ἡ, (κτάομαι) *acquisition* (opp. ἀπόλαυσις, Arist.*Rh*.1410ᵃ6), κ. τινὸς ποιεῖσθαι Th.1.8, 13; ἡ φιλοσοφία κ. ἐπιστήμης Pl.*Euthd*.288d; ῥᾳδίαν ἔχει ‹τὴν›κτὴσιν Alcid.*Soph*.5; κατ' ἔργου κτῆσιν according to *success in* the work, S.*Tr*.230.

II. *thing possessed, possession*, λέχους, πλούτου, etc., ib.162, *El*.960, etc.; κ. ἔχειν τῶν μετάλλων ἐργασίας Th.4.105; ἡ τῶν χρημάτων κ. Pl.*R*.331b; διὰ τὴν τῶν υἱέων κ. on account of *your having* sons, Id.*Ap*.20b; ἱματίων Id.*Phd*.64d; φέροντας .. ἀγαθοῦ κτῆσιν οὐδενός D.18.308; κ. ἐκ δεσπότου καὶ δούλου [συνέστηκεν] Arist.*Pol*.1277ᵃ8; *holding*, opp. χρῆσις ('using'), Id.*EN*1098ᵇ32; *ownership*, opp. χρῆσις ('usufruct'), *POxy*.237 viii 35, al.; τὰς κτήσεις βεβαίας εἶμεν *IG*4(1).76.25 (Epid., ii B.C.).

2. as collective, = κτήματα, *possessions, property*, διὰ κτῆσιν δατέοντο Il.5.158; κ. ὄπασσεν Od.14.62; πατρῴα κ. S.*El*.1290; μετρίης κτήσιος ἐπιμέλεσθαι Democr.285; ἡ ἰδία κ. *POxy*.237 viii 32 (i A.D.): in pl., Hdt.4.114, etc.; ἀρετῆς βέβαιαι .. αἱ κ. μόναι S.*Fr*.194; esp. *lands, farms*, D.H.8.19, D.S.14.29, etc.: also in sg., *farm, estate*, *PFlor*.155.6 (iii A.D.), *PPrincet*.166.9 (ii/iii A.D.), κωμητικὴ κ. ib.134.i.1 (iv A.D.).

3. *title of possession*, καθὼς περιέχ(ε)ι ἡ κ. *Hierapolis*88.1, cf. 216.8, 262.2.

κτητέος, α, ον, *to be possessed*, Pl.*Lg*.742a.

II. κτητέον, *one must get*, Id.*R*.373a.

κτητης, ου, ὁ, *proprietor*, Hsch. s.v. κτήτορες οἰκιῶν.

κτητικός, ή, όν, *acquisitive, skilled in getting*, τῶν οὐκ ὄντων Isoc.12.242: abs., *industrious*, Str.16.4.26: ἡ -κὴ τέχνη the art *of acquiring property*, Pl.*Sph*.219c, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1253b23; τὸ κ. Phld.*Oec*.p.35 J.

2. *acquired by purchase*, δοῦλος, δούλη, *PRyl*.111(*b*).6 (ii A.D.), *PLips*.4.11 (iii A.D.).

II. Gramm., *possessive*, [ὄνομα] D.T.634.25; ἀντωνυμίαι A.D.*Pron*.16.15; τὰ κ. ib.14.21. Adv. -κῶς Id.*Synt*.160.13.

κτητορικός, ή, όν, *of an owner*, *PGiss*.124.7 (vi A.D.).

κτητός, ή, όν, (κτάομαι) *that may be gotten* or *acquired*, ληϊστοὶ μὲν .. βόες .., κτητοὶ δὲ τρίποδες Il.9.407, cf. E.*Hipp*.1295 (anap.), Pl.*Prt*.324a, al.

2. *worth getting, desirable*, Id.*Smp*.197d, *Hp.Mi*.374e.

II. *acquired, gained*, Id.*Lg*.841e; κτητή *female slave*, opp. γαμετή, Hes.*Op*.406; κ. μέρος οἰκίας *PLond*.3.1164 (*f*).11 (iii A.D.).

κτητωρ, ορος, ὁ, *possessor, owner*, D.S.34/5.2.31, *POxy*.237 viii 31 (i A.D.), A.D.*Pron*.22.6, *AP*7.206 (Damoch.), Procop.*Arc*.26: c. gen. οἰκιῶν κ. Act.Ap.4.34.

κτίδεος [ῐ], α, ον, (from ἰκτίς: **κτίς** only in Hsch. s.v. κτιδέα), for ἰκτίδεος (Suid.), *of a marten*, κτιδέη κυνέη *marten-skin* helmet, Il.10.335, 458, prob. originally fr. misdivision of ἐπ' ἰκτιδέην in pre-Homeric version of 10.335.

κτίζω, Emp.23.6, etc.: fut. -ίσω A.*Ch*.1060: aor. ἔκτῐσα Od.11.263, etc.; poet. ἔκτισσα Pi.*P*.1.62, A.*Pers*.289 (lyr.), κτίσσα Il.20.216, κτίσα Pi.*P*.5.89: pf. ἔκτῐκα *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.1.8, D.S.7.5, 15.13:—Med., poet. aor. ἐκτίσσατο Pi.*O*.10(11).25, *Fr*.1.4 (ἐκτήσ- codd.):—Pass., fut. κτισθήσομαι Str.*Chr*.5.38, D.H.1.56: aor. ἐκτίσθην Th.1.12, etc.: pf. ἔκτισμαι Hdt.4.46, Hp.*Art*.45, E.*Fr*.360.9:—*people* a country, *build houses and cities in* it, κτίσσε δὲ Δαρδανίην Il. l.c.; κ. χώρην, νῆσον, Hdt.1.149, 3.49, cf. Myc. athematic 3 pl. *ki-ti-je-si* (κτίενσι), part. *ki-ti-me-na*, cf. ἐϋκτίμενος.

2. of a city, *found, build*, Θήβης ἕδος ἔκτισαν Od. l.c. Hdt.1.167, 168, Th.6.4, *PCair.Zen*.169 (iii B.C.); ἀποικίαν A.*Pr*.815:—Pass., *to be founded*, Σμύρνην τὴν ἀπὸ Κολοφῶνος κτισθεῖσαν *founded by emigrants from* Colophon, Hdt.1.16, cf. 7.153, 8.62; μήτε ἄστεα μήτε τείχεα ἐκτισμένα no *fixed* cities or walls, Id.4.46; -ομένη πόλις Phld.*Rh*.2.155 S.

3. κ. ἄλσος *plant* a grove, Pi.*P*.5.89; βωμόν *set up* an altar, Id.*O*.7.42; ἑορτάν, ἀγῶνα, *found, establish* it, ib.6.69, 10(11).25 (Med.); τὸν Κύρνον .. κτίσαι, ἥρων ἐόντα *establish* his worship, Hdt.1.167; δαῖτάς τινι A.*Ch*.484 (Pass.); τάφον τινί S.*Ant*.1101; αἵρεσιν Phld.*Rh*.1.77 S.; σύνοδον *IG*2.1343.12 (i B.C.).

4. *produce, create, bring into being*, γόνῳ τινά A.*Supp*.172 (lyr.), *bring about*, τελευτήν ib.140 (lyr.), cf. *Ch*.441 (lyr.); ὁ τὴν φιλίην ἐκτικώς *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*. l.c.; of painters, δένδρεα .. καὶ ἀνέρας ἠδέ γυναῖκας Emp. l.c.; ἵπποισι τὸν χαλινὸν κτίσας *having invented* it, S.*OC*715 (lyr.).

5. *make* so and so, ἐλεύθερον κ. τινά A.*Ch*.1060; ἔνθεον κατίσας φρενα Id.*Eu*.17, cf. 714; ποτανὰν εἴ σέ τις θεῶν κατίσαι E.*Supp*.620 (lyr.), cf. A.*Pers*.289 (lyr.).

6. *perpetrate* a deed, S.*Tr*.898. (Cf. Skt. *kṣéti* 'reside', *kṣitis* (= κτίσις) 'habitation'.)

κτῐλεύω, *make tame, tame*, Pi.*Fr*.238 (Pass.).

κτῐλίς· τιθασός, πρᾶος, ἡγεμών, Hsch.

κτῐλος, ον, *tame, docile, obedient*, χρὴ δέ σε πατρὶ .. κτίλον ἔμμεναι Hes.*Fr*.222; ἦσαν δὲ κτίλα πάντα καὶ ἀνθρώποισι προσηνῆ Emp.130; μῆλα (sheep) Nic.*Th*.471; κύνες Parth.10.3; κτίλα ᾤεα, dub.sens., Nic.*Th*.452.

II. Subst. κτίλος, ὁ, *the leading animal (ram) of a flock*, Il.3.196, 13.492, Opp.*C*.1.388, 4.211, Q.S.1.175, *AP*9.72 (Antip.).

κτῐλόω, *tame, make tractable*, in Med., ἐκτιλώσαντο τὰς λοιπὰς τῶν Ἀμαζόνων *got* them *tamed*, Hdt.4.113:—Pass., pf. part. ἐκτιλωμένος Paus.Gr.*Fr*.241.

κτίν, = κτείς, *Gloss*.; cf. κτήν.

κτίννυμι, collat. form of κτείνω, App.*BC*1.71 (vv.ll. κτεινύτες, κτειννύντες), 4.35; **κτιννύω,** Polyaen.1.23, 25, Plot.3.2.15:—Pass., κτιννύμενος App.*BC*1.2; κτιννύεσθαι J.*AJ*18.8.3:—more freq. in compd. ἀποκτίννυμι (cf. ἀποκτείνυμι), cf. Phryn.*PS*p.51 B.; κτεινύω and ἀποκτιννύναι are correct acc. to Choerob. in *An.Ox*.2.233.

κτίς, v. κτίδεος.

κτίσις [ῐ], εως, ἡ, (κτίζω) *founding, settling*, Th.6.5; ἀποικιῶν Isoc.12.190, cf. Plb.9.14 (pl.), etc.

2. loosely, = πρᾶξις, κούφα κ. an easy *achievement*, Pi.*O*.13.83.

3. *creation*, κ. κόσμου Ep.Rom.1.20; ἀπ' ἀρχῆς κτίσεως Ev.Marc.10.6, 13.19, etc.

II. *created thing, creature*, LXXJu.9.12, Ev.Marc.16.15, Ep.Rom.8.19, etc.: in pl., LXXTo.8.5.

III. *authority created* or *ordained*, 1Ep.Pet.2.13.

κτίσμα, ατος, τό, *colony, foundation*, Call.*Aet.Oxy*.2080.77; Παρίων Str.7.5.5, cf. D.H.1.59; Λακωνικὸν κ. Str.5.3.6; also, of a temple, J.*BJ*2.6.1: generally, *building*, *SEG*31.1472, 34.327 (Chr.), *PSI*1.84.8 (pl., iv/v A.D.).

2. = κτίσις II, LXXWi.9.2 (pl.), 3Ma.5.11, Ep.Jac.1.18.

II. = κτίσις I. 1, Eust.1382.50.

κτίσμός, ὁ, *foundation*, πόλεως *IGRom*.4.914 (Cibyra).

κτίστεῖον, τό, *sanctuary of a founder*, *PLips*.97 xiii 7 (iv A.D., -ιον Pap.).

κτίστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = sq., *AJA*23.364 (*Corinth*, iv B.C.).

κτίστης, ου, ὁ, *founder*, Arist.*Fr*.484, *OGI*111.9 (Egypt, ii B.C.), Luc.*Macr*.13; of Apollo, *SEG*31.1287 (Side), 31.1575 (Cyrene) as founder of Cyrene, *Berl.Sitzb*.1903.85: pl., Call.*Aet.Oxy*.2080.64; ὁ τῆς στοᾶς κ., i.e. Zeno, Ath.8.345c, D.L.2.120: metaph., ἰατρικῆς κ. *IG*14.1759, of Heracles, *SEG*35.842 (Moesia, ii/iii A.D.); of Hadrian, identified with Zeus Olympios, *SEG*33.943, al., granted as a title to outstanding citizens, *SEG*31.910 (Caria, iii A.D.), etc.

2. *builder*, *POxy*.2144.8 (iii A.D.).

II. *restorer*, τῆς πατρίδος Plu.*Cic*.22.

III. *Creator*, ὁ κ. ἁπάντων LXXSi.24.8, al.

IV. name given to certain Thracian ascetics, οἳ χωρὶς γυναικὸς ζῶσιν, Posidon.ap.Str.7.3.3.

κτίστικός, ή, όν, of a κτιστής, *foundry*, *IHadr*.132 (ii A.D.).

κτίστός, ή, όν, *wrought*, λάεσσιν *h.Ap*.299.

2. *built*: neut. κ., τό, *building*, *PFay*.117.23 (ii A.D.).

κτίστρια, ας, ἡ, fem. of κτίστης I, *IGRom*.3.802 (Syllium).

κτίστύς, ύος, ἡ, = κτίσις, Hdt.9.97, *AAWW*1948.305/6 (Egypt, Ptolemaic).

κτίστωρ, ορος, ὁ, = κτίστης, Αἴτνας Pi.*Fr*.105; Ἀσιάδος χθονός E.*Ion*74; ὁ τῆς στοᾶς κ., of Zeno, Ath.9.370c; ἀγαθῶν .. εὑρετὴν καὶ κτίστορα Diph.(?)138, of Constantine, as "restorer", *Salamine*202.

κτίτερ· κτίστης, Hsch.; cf. sq.

κτίτης [ῐ], ὁ, = κτίστης, ἀγώνων *SIG*711 *L* 5 (pl., Delph., ii B.C.), Myc. *ki-ti-ta*.

II. generally, *inhabitant*, E.*Or*.1621.

κτοίνα or **κτοῖνα,** ἡ, (κτίζω) Rhod. name for *a local division*, like Att. δῆμος *township*, *IG*12(1).694, 1033, al.; cf. κτύναι ἢ κτοῖναι· χωρήσεις προγονικῶν ἱερείων, ἢ δῆμος μεμερισμένος, Hsch. (also **πτοίνα** *BCH*10.261), Myc. *ko-to-na, ko-to-i-na*, *estate* (exact meaning uncertain).

κτοίνᾱτᾱς [ᾱ], ου, ὁ, *member of a* κτοίνα, *IG*12(1).694.14:—also **-έτης,** Myc. *ko-to-ne-ta*, ib.157.9, 12(3).1270 *A* 13 (Syme).

κτόνος, ὁ, *murder*, Zonar.

κτουπων (?parox.), Cret. wd. of uncertain meaning and inflection, *SEG*23.566.19 (Axos, iv B.C.).

κτῠπέω, Ep. Iterat. κτυπέεσκον Q.S.9.135: aor. 1 ἐκτύπησα E.*Ph*.1181, Arr.*Tact*.40.6; poet. κτύπησα S.*OC*1606, E.*Or*.1467 (lyr.): Ep. aor. 2 ἔκτῠπον Il.8.75, al., S.*OC*1456 (lyr.), κτύπον Il.8.170:—Pass., v. infr.: (κτύπος):—*crash*, as trees falling, μεγάλα κτυπέουσαι πῖπτον Il.23.119; freq. of thunder, Ζεὺς ἔκτυπε 8.75, cf. 7.479, Od.21.413, etc.; ἔκτυπεν αἰθήρ S.*OC*1456 (lyr.); of the sea, Pl.*R*.396b.

2. *ring, resound*, κτοπέει δέ θ' ὑπ' αὐτοῦ ὕλη (sc. χειμάρρου) Il.13.140; ἀμφὶ δ' ἐκτύπουν πέτραι *rang* with the cries of Heracles, S.*Tr*.787; Διὸς βρονταῖσιν εἰς ἔριν κ. E.*Cyc*.328; δρομήμασιν Id.*Med*.1180; τοῖν ποδοῖν κ. *stamp loudly* with .., Ar.*Ec*.545, cf. Gal.7.60; εἰ .. ἐμπεσὸν [δόρυ] τῷ θυρεῷ κτυπήσειε Arr. l.c.; σιδηρῷ ὑποδήματι Luc.*Salt*.83: c. acc. cogn., φόβον κτυπεῖν, like κλάζειν Ἄρη, E.*Rh*.308.

II. causal, *make to ring* or *resound*, χθόνα Hes.*Sc*.61; τύμπανα Opp.*C*.4.247: c. dupl. acc., κτύπησε κρᾶτα .. πλαγάν (v.l. πλαγᾷ) *made* it *ring* with a blow, E.*Or*. l.c.: metaph., κ. ἐν τοῖς συμβουλευτικοῖς τόποις τὰς ὀνομασίας Phld.*Rh*.1.208 S.:—Pass., *resound*, Ar.*Pl*.758, *Th*.995 (lyr.); κτυπηθῆναι τὰ ὦτα Philostr.*VA*6.26.

κτῠπημα, ατος, τό, = κτύπος, βροντῆς Critias25.32 D.; κ. τυμπάνων D.C.51.17. cf. Jul.*Or*.7.220b; κ. χειρός E.*Andr*.1211 (lyr.).

κτῠπητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who makes a noise*, Suid. s.v. πίτυλος.

κτῠπία, ἡ, = ὁ ἐπιθαλάμιος κτύπος, Hsch.

κτῠπος, ὁ, *crash, bang, din*, κ. θεῶν ἔριδι ξυνιόντων Il.20.66, cf. 12.338, A.*Th*.100, etc.; of thunder, S.*OC*463 (lyr.), A.*Pr*.923; of the trampling of feet, περί τε κ. ἦλθε ποδοῖιν Od.16.6, cf. S.*Ph*.202; *rattling* of chariots or *sound* of horses' feet, Il.10.535, al., S.*El*.714, Ar.*Eq*.552 (lyr.); of a storm, A.*Ag*.1533 (lyr.); *noise* made by one knocking at the door, Id.*Ch*.653; ὀξύχειρ κ., of the *beating* of breasts by mourners, ib.23; στέρνων κ. E.*Supp*.87: in pl., κ. χερῶν Id.*Ph*.1351 (lyr.); of the *sound* of many voices, S.*OC*1500; of gates shutting, Aen.Tact.20.4; κτύπου ἀχὼ χάλυβος A.*Pr*.133 (lyr.); rarely of musical sound, σαλπίγγων κ. B.*Fr*.3.9.—Rare in Prose, Th.7.70, Pl.*Criti*.117e, X.*Cyr*.7.1.35, Aen.Tact. l.c.

'κτώ, for ῥκτώ, as pronounced by fishmongers, Amphis30.12.

κῠάθειον [ᾰ], τό, = κυάθιον, Dim. of κύαθος, II, *IG*1.405.10 (Athens, v B.C.), Nic.*Th*.591.

κῠάθιαῖος, α, ον, *contained in a* κύαθος, ὕδωρ *a ladleful of* water, Them.*in Ph*.135.26, Simp.*in Ph*.174.30, Phlp.*in Mete*.24.22, Id.in *GA*92.22.

κῠάθίζω, *ladle out* wine, Antiph.115, Diph.107.

II. κ. ταῖς ναυσὶν ἐκ θαλάττης *draw water* from the sea with the ships (*as one draws wine* from a bowl), of the engines of Archimedes lifting the Roman ships out of the water, Plb.8.6.6, repeated at Plu.*Marc*.17.1.

κῠάθιον, τό, Dim. of κύαθος, Pherecr.107, *PLond*.5.1657.11 (iv/v A.D.)—also **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, Sophr.3, *Inscr.Délos*104.24 (pl., 364 B.C.).

κῠάθίσκος, ὁ, κ. τῆς μηλωτρίδος *spoon-shaped end* of certain probes, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.11.26, cf. Gal.19.122, Archig.ap.eund.12.652, *Hermes*38.282.

2. *spoon-shaped probe*, Diocl.*Fr*.191.

κῠάθος, ὁ, *ladle*, for drawing wine out of the κρατήρ, Pl.Com.176, Archipp.21, X.*Cyr*.1.3.9, *PEleph*.5.3 (iii B.C.), etc.; cold metal *ladles* were applied to bruises, Arist.*Pr*.890^{b}7; κύαθον αἰτήσεις τάχα you'll need a *ladle* shortly (from being so soundly beaten), Ar.*Lys*.444; ὑπωπιασμέναι .. καὶ κυάθους προσκείμεναι with *ladles* applied, Id.*Pax*542, cf. E.*Fr*.374, Apolloph.3.

2. *vessel for cupping*, *Inscr.Perg*.8(3).72.9 (sp. κύεθος).

II. *Attic measure holding two* κόγχαι or *four* μύστρα, about $^1/_{12}$ *of a pint*. Gal.19.753, cf. 10.516, Anacr.11(*a*).5 P., Nic.*Th*.582, Al.58.

III. κύαθοι κλειδῶν ἀνεστηκότες filled-out *hollows* round the collar-bones, Philostr.*Gym*.48.

κῠάθότης, ητος, ἡ, coined by Plato, *cuphood*, D.L.6.53.

κῠάθώδης, ες, *like a cup*, Eratosth.ap.Ath.11.482a; κλεῖδες Philostr.*Gym*.29.

κῠαίνω, = κυέω, Hsch.

κυαίστωρ, v. κουαίστωρ.

κυαιστώριος, v. κουαιστώριος.

κῠᾰμευτός, ή, όν, *chosen by beans*, i.e. *by lot*, X.*Mem*.1.2.9, etc.; κ. ψηφοφορίαι voting *by beans*, Plu.2.12e.

κῠᾰμεύω, *choose by lot*, δικαστάς *IG*1.41.19, 2.1172.13; ἔκ τινων Arist.*Ath*.8.1, 22.5:—Pass., *IG*1.10.8, Jusj.ap.D.24.150.

κῠᾰμιαῖος, α, ον, *of the size of a bean*, Dsc.2.133, Luc.*Herm*.40, *IIasos*20.9 (iv B.C.).

κῠᾰμίας (sc. λίθος), ου, ὁ, *precious stone like a bean*, Plin.*HN*37.188.

κῠᾰμίδες, *fabacia*, *Gloss*.

κῠᾰμίζω, *to be ripe for marriage* (cf. κύαμος III), Ar.*Fr*.582.

κῠᾰμικός, ή, όν, unexpl. deriv. of κύαμος, *IEphes*.4123.19 (Rom.imp.).

κῠᾰμῐνος, η, ον, *of beans*, ἔτνος Henioch.4.7, Gal.13.12; ἄλευρον Id.10.177, ἄχυρα *Gp*.9.10.1.

κῠᾰμιον, τό, Dim. of κύαμος, Eust.948.30, *CIG*5109.30 (Nubia).

κῠᾰμιστός, ή, όν, f.l. for κυαμευτός, Plu.2.597a.

κῠᾰμῑτης ου, ὁ, god or hero *of the bean*, prob. Iacchus, Paus.1.37.4, Hsch.

κῠᾰμῖτις (sc. ἀγορά), ιδος, ἡ, *bean-market*, ib.837c.

κῠᾰμόβολος, ον, *chosen by beans*, i.e. *by lot* (rather than **κῠᾰμοβόλος** (parox.), *voting with the bean*), δικαστής S.*Fr*.288.

κῠᾰμοπώλισσα, ἡ, *seller of beans*, *PPanop*.15 (iv A.D.).

κύᾰμος [ῠ], ὁ, *bean*, *Vicia*, *Faba*, κ. μελανόχροες Il.13.589, cf. Emp.141, *IG*2.1013.19, etc.; χλωροί Batr.125; κ. Ἑλληνικός Dsc.2.105; abominated by Pythagoreans, Arist.*Fr*.195, etc.; also, of the plant, Thphr.*CP*4.14.2.

2. *Egyptian bean*, *Nelumbium speciosum*, Id.*HP*4.8.7; usu. Αἰγύπτιος κ., Nic.*Fr*.81, D.S.1.10, Dsc.2.106, Gal.6.532, 19.780.

II. *lot* by which public officers were elected at Athens and elsewh. (because those who drew *white beans* were chosen), Plu.*Per*.27; ὁ τῷ κυάμῳ λαχὼν Ἀθηναίων πολεμαρχέειν Hdt.6.109; ἐπίσκοπος .. τῷ κυάμῳ λαχών Ar.*Av*.1022; οἱ πεντακόσιοι ‹οἱ› λαχόντες τῷ κ. Lexap.And.1.96; βουλὴ ἡ ἀπὸ τοῦ κ. Th.8.66, cf. Arist.*Ath*.24.3, 32.1; ἄρχοντας ἀπὸ κ. καθιστάναι X.*Mem*.1.2.9; κυάμοισι τὰς ἀρχὰς αἱρέεσθαι Luc.*Vit.Auct*.6; κύαμον ἐδέξατο *Schwyzer*701 *B* 30 (Erythrae, v B.C.); κυάμῳ πατρίῳ S.*Fr*.404.

III. *swelling of the paps* at puberty, Ruf.*Onom*.92, Poll.2.163, cf. Eust.749.21.

IV. *woodlouse*, Gal.12.367.

V. name of a small monetary unit, *Rh.Mus*.60.331 (Tauromenium, i B.C.).

κῠᾰμοτρώξ, ῶγος, ὁ, *bean-eater*, Ar.*Eq*.41 (with allusion to κυαμος II).

κῠᾰμοφᾰγία, ἡ, *eating of beans*, *bean-diet*, Luc.*VH*2.24.

κῠᾰμών, ῶνος, ὁ, *field of* κύαμος I. 2, Thphr.*HP*4.8.8, Str.17.1.15, *BGU*1119.11 (i B.C.).

κῠᾰμωνίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *one who works in bean-fields*, *POxy*.43[v] iii 2 (iii A.D.).

κῠάναιγις [ᾰν], ιδος, ἡ, *she of the dark Aegis*, i.e. Pallas, Pi.*O*.13.70.

κῠάνάμπυξ, ῠκος, ὁ, ἡ, *with dark* ἄμπυξ, Θήβα Id.*Fr*.29.3; Δᾶλος Theoc.17.67; μίτρη Nonn.*D*.6.114.

κῠάνανθής, ές, *of dark hue*, of the sea, B.12.124.

κῠάνασπις, ιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *having a dark shield*, Anacr.4.2 P.

κῠάναυγέτις, ιδος, pecul. fem. of sq., Orph.*H*.23.1.

κῠάναυγής, ές, *dark-gleaming*, ὀφρύες E.*Alc*.261 (lyr.); τὰς βολὰς τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν ἐστὶ κ. Alciphr.3.1; of the sea, κ. Ἀμφιτρίτη D.P.169, etc.; πηγή *Supp.Epigr*.4.467.25 (Milet., iii A.D.); com. of dithyrambs, Ar.*Av*.1389, of Circe, *Lyr.adesp*.7(*c*).5 P.; of Persephone, *SEG*35.1683 (Egypt, Hellen.).

κῠάναυγίς, ίδος, ἡ, app. = κυαναυγής (in fem.), *Suppl.Hell*.991.12 (poet. word-list, iii B.C.).

κῠάναῦλαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ, *dark furrowed*, Hld.2.26.

Κυάνεαι (νῆσοι or πέτραι), αἱ, *Dark-rocks*, two small islands at the entrance of the Euxine, Hdt.4.85, D.19.273, Str.7.6.1, cf. Συμπληγάδες: Κυάνεα πελάγη, of the adjacent sea, is f.l. in S.*Ant*.966. [ῡ, metri gr., S. l.c.]

κῠᾰνέμβολος, ον, = κυανόπρῳρος, πρῷραι E.*El*.436, Ar.*Ra*.1318; τριήρεις Id.*Eq*.554.—Only in lyr.

κῠᾰνεος, α, ον, contr. **κῠᾰνοῦς,** ῆ, οῦν Pl.*Ti*.68c, etc., prob. in A.*Pers*.81 (lyr.), Euph.51.7 (cf. κύανος II):—*made of* κύανος (q.v.), κάπετος Il.18.564; δράκοντες 11.26, cf. 39, Hes.*Sc*.167.

II. *of the colour of* κ., *dark-blue, glossy*, of the swallow, Simon.74; of the halcyon, Arist.*HA*616[a]15; of the skin of the porpoise, ib.566[b]12; of the *deep* sea, E.*IT*7, cf. Arist.*Pr*.932[a]31; πόντου κ. δῖναι Xenarch.1.7; κ. χρῶμα Pl. l.c.; τὸ κ. ἐξ ἰσάτιδος καὶ πυρώδους Thphr.*Sens*.77, late dat. pl. as fr. *κυανής, τίτλον περὶ τύμβῳ ἔγειρεν γράμμασι κυάνεσσι Mitchell *N. Galatia*338.

2. generally, *dark, black*, of the mourning veil of Thetis, Il.24.94; of clouds, 5.345, 20.418, Od.12.75; of the brows of Zeus, Il.1.528; χαῖται 22.402; γενειάδες Od.16.176; ἄνδρες, of Africans, Hes.*Op*.527; γαῖα ψάμμῳ κυανέη (of the bottom of Charybdis) Od.12.243; κ. χθών, of Delos, Pi.*Fr*.87.4; κ. θάλαμος, of the chamber of Persephone, Sapph.119; φάλαγγες κ. *dark* masses of warriors, Il.4.282; κυάνεον Τρώων νέφος 16.66: metaph., Κῆρες κ. Hes.*Sc*.249; κ. δνόφος Simon.37.8; λόχμα Pi.*O*.6.40; Ἅιδης *IG*14.1389 ii 25. [ῡ, metri gr., in dactylic verse, Hom., etc.], applied to night, κυανέας [πο]λυόμματον [ποί]κιλμα νυκτ[ός lyr. in *POxy*.2879 i 1.

Κυανεψιών v. Κυανοψιών.

κυᾰνέω, *to be dark in colour*, D.P.1111, Phryn.*PS*p.80 B. [ῡ, metri gr.]

κυᾰνίζω, = foreg., Dsc.1.1, *Placit*.3.5.12; of varicose veins, Gal.13.460.

κυᾰνῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *bluish grey*, ὄψιες (in glaucoma) Hp.*Vid.Ac*.1.

κῠᾰνοβενθής, ές, *with dark-blue depths*, prop. of the sea; com. of a cup, Ar.*Fr*.165.

κῠᾰνοβλέφᾰρος, ον, *dark-eyed*, *AP*5.60 (Rufin).

κῠᾰνοέθειρα, fem. adj., *dark-haired*, *Suppl.Hell*.991 (poet. word-list, iii B.C.).

κῠᾰνοειδής, ές, *dark-blue, deep-blue*, κ. ἀμφ᾽ ὕδωρ (i.e. the sea) E.*Hel*.179 (lyr.), cf. Arist.*GA*779[b]33, *Col*.796[a]18.

κῠᾰνοζῠγος, ον, *having a dark yoke*, *Suppl.Hell*.991 (poet. word-list, iii B.C.).

κῠᾰνοθριξ, ὁ, ἡ, gen. τριχος, *dark-haired*, Orph.*A*.1194; χαίτη *AP*6.250 (Antiphil.).

κῠᾰνοκολπος, ον, *having a dark recess, dark-bosomed*, *Suppl.Hell*.991 (poet. word-list, iii B.C.).

κῠᾰνοκρήδεμνος, ον, *with dark-blue* κρήδεμνον, Q.S.4.381.

κῠᾰνοπεζα, ἡ, *with feet of* κύανος, τράπεζα Il.11.629. [ῡ, metri gr.]

κῠᾰνοπεπλος, ον, *dark-veiled*, of Demeter mourning for her daughter, *h.Cer*.319, 360, 374; of Leto, Hes.*Th*.406, ὀμίχη, of evening twilight, Musae.113, 232, [ῡ, metri gr.].

κῠᾰνοπλόκᾰμος, ον, *dark-haired*, B.5.33, al., Q.S.5.345.

κῠᾰνοπλοκος, ον, = foreg., Pi.*Pae*.6.83.

κῠᾰνοπρῴρειος, ον, = sq., Od.3.299: **-πρώειρα,** Simon.241.

κῠᾰνοπρῳρος, ον, *dark-prowed*, of ships, Il.15.693, 23.852, Od.9.482, 539: fem. κυανόπρῳρᾰ, B.16.1.

κῠᾰνοπτερος, ον, *with blue-black feathers*, like the raven, ὄρνις E.*Andr*.862 (lyr.): generally, *dark-winged*, τέττιξ Hes.*Sc*.393.

κῠᾰνοπτέρυξ, ῠγος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., παῖς Ἀφροδίτας Cerc.5.2.

κύᾰνος [ῠ], ὁ (later ἡ, v. infr. I. 3, 7), *dark-blue enamel*, esp. used to adorn armour, δέκα οἶμοι μέλανος κυάνοιο Il.11.24, cf. 35; κτύχες κυάνου Hes.*Sc*.143; also θριγκὸς κυάνοιο, of a cornice, Od.7.87; so perh. in *IG*1.367.7, 4(1).102.244 (Epid.).

2. *lapis lazuli*, κ. αὐτοφυής (opp. σκευαστός) Thphr.*Lap*.39, al., Dsc.5.91, etc. (perh. also in Pl.*Phd*.113c); κ. ἄρρην, θῆλυς, Thphr.*Lap*.31: also an imitation made in Egypt, ib.55.

3. *blue copper carbonate*, Hp.*Cord*.2, Gal.12.233 (ὁ and ἡ), Luc.*Lex*.22; βαπτὴ κ. *AP*6.229 (Crin.).

4. *blue cornflower*, *AP*4.1.54 (Mel.), Plin.*HN*21.68.

5. a bird, perh. *blue thrush*, *Turdus cyanus*, Arist.*HA*617[a]23, Ael.*NA*4.59.

6. *sea-water*, Hsch.

7. fem., *the colour blue*, Alex.Aphr.*in Mete*.162.4.

II. as Adj., = κυάνεος, Nic.*Th*.438 (unless κυανός as in Phlp.*in GC*23.11, codd. Pl. l.c.): Comp. -ώτερος *Anacreont*.16.11: Sup. -ώτατος Philostr.*Im*.1.6. [ῡ in dactylic verses, metri gr., cf. κυάνεος, etc.], Myc. *ku-wa-no*; cf. compd. *ku-wa-no-wo-ko-i* (dat. pl.) *cyanus-worker*.

κῠᾰνόσελμος, ον, *having dark benches*, δόρυ poet. in *POxy*.2625 fr.1.4.

κῠᾰνόστολος, ον, *dark-robed*, στήθεα Bion1.4.

κῠᾰνοῦς, ῆ, οῦν, v. κυάνεος.

κῠάνοφρυς [ᾰ], υ, gen. υος, *dark-browed*, Theoc.3.18, 17.53.

κυᾰνοχαίτης, ου, ὁ, *dark-haired*, in Hom. usu. of Poseidon, perh. in reference to the *dark blue* of the sea, Il.20.144, Od.9.536, cf. Hes.*Th*.278; Ἀρείων Thebaïs4; of a horse, *dark-maned*, Il.20.224, Hes.*Sc*.120: voc. κυανοχαῖτα *h.Cer*.347:—also nom. **κυανοχαῖτα** Il.13.563, 14.390; treated as indeclin. and joined with dat., κυανοχαῖτα Ποσειδάωνι Antim.27. [ῡ, metri gr.]

κυᾰνοχῖτων, ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *dark-robed*, Pi.*Dith*.3.5.

κυᾰνοχροος, ον, *dark in hue*, ῥόθια E.*Hel*.1502 (lyr.); πέπλος Nech.ap.Vett.Val.241.18; ἑρπετά Opp.*H*.2.599.

κυᾰνοχρως, ων, gen. ωτος, = foreg., πλόκαμος E.*Ph*.308 (lyr.); θαλάττης ἔδαφος Alcid.ap.Arist.*Rh*.1406[a]5.

κυᾰνοχρωτος, ον, = foreg., Orph.*H*.70.6, Man.1.327. [ῡ, metri gr., Orph. l.c.; ῠ, Man. l.c.]

Κυανοψιών, ῶνος, ὁ, name of month, in Chios, *SEG*17.379.6 (v B.C.), in Ceos, *Ath.Mitt*.49.138 (iv B.C.); at Cyzicus, *GDI*5703:—also **Κυανεψιών**, *SEG*30.977 (Olbia, v B.C.), *IGRom*.4.157; cf. Πυανοψιών.

κῠᾰνώπης, ες, *dark-eyed*, [ἵπποι] Opp.*C*.1.307:—fem. **-ῶπις,** ιδος, Ἀμφιτρίτη Od.12.60, cf. Hes.*Sc*.356; Νύμφαι Anacr.2.2; Μοῦσα *IG*14.1942; νᾶες κυανώπιδες B.12.160, cf. A.*Pers*.559 (lyr.), *Supp*.743 (lyr.).

κῠᾰνωπός, όν, *dark of aspect*, σέλας *Trag.Adesp*.541.3, cf. Androm.ap.Gal.14.41; δύσις *AP*4.3[b].36 (Agath.).

κῠᾰνωσις, εως, ἡ, (as if from *κυανόω) *dark-blue colour*, Plu.2.879d codd.

κύᾰρ, τό, *a hole*, as *the eye* of a needle, etc., Hp.*Morb*.2.33, cf. *Acut*.(*Sp*.)61; *orifice* of the ear, Poll.2.86.

κυβάβδα· αἷμα (Amathus), Hsch.

κῠβάζω, (κύβη) *set on the head, turn upside down*, Hsch.

κυβαία (sc. ναῦς), ἡ, kind of *boat*, *PCair.Zen*.2.3, al. (iii B.C.); Lat. *cybaea*, Cic.*Verr*.4.8.17, 5.17.44:—Dim. **κυβαίδιον** or **κυβᾴδιον,** τό, *PSI*6.594.3 (iii B.C.).

κυβαΐζοντες· λάσωνες, Hsch.

κυβάλης, ὁ, *cinaedus*, Eust.1431.46; cf. κυπάτης.

κυβαλία ἡ, app. some form of sexual perversion, *PMasp*.97[v](D)45 (vi A.D.); cf. κυβάλης.

κῠβᾱλικός, ή, όν, *rascally*, ἀργυρίοισι -οῖσι cj. in Timocr.1.6; cf. κυβηλικός, κόβαλος.

κύβας, ου, ὁ, = σορός, Hsch. (συρός cod.).

κῠβάω, (κύβος) gloss on πεττεύει, Id.

2. = κυβάζω, *EM*543.16.

κύββα, ἡ, = κύμβη (A), Hsch.

κύβδᾰ, Adv., (κύπτω) *with the head forwards, stooping forwards*, sens. obsc., κ. ἦν πονευμένη Archil.32, cf. Ar.*Eq*.365, εἰς γόνατα κύβδ᾽ ἑστάναι Id.*Pax*897, *Th*.489, S.*Ichn*.122.

Κύβδᾰσος, ὁ, one of several invented names for gods of coition, Pl.Com.174.17; cf. κύβδα.

κυβέβις, v. κύβηβος.

κύβεθρον, τό, a kind of container, Hsch.; cf. κύβερτον, see also κόβαθρον'.

κῠβεία, ἡ, *dice-playing*, Pl.*Phdr*.274d, *Mem*.1.3.2, Aen.Tact.5.2, Men.481.10 (pl.), etc.: metaph., ἐν τῇ κ. τῶν ἀνθρώπων by the *trickery* of men, Ep.Eph.4.14.

κῠβείας, ου, ὁ, a kind of πηλαμύς, Opp.*H*.1.183.

κῠβεῖον, τό, *gaming-house*, Aeschin.1.78.

κύβειρος, = ἀναιδής, Suid.

Κῠβελείη, ἡ, title of Mother Goddess, Μητρὶ Κυβελείη(ι) *SEG*22.511 (Chios, iv B.C.).

Κυβέλειον, τό, = ἴον, Ps.-Dsc.4.121.

κυβέλη, ἡ, = κύαρ, *EM*543.1.

Κῠβέλη, ἡ, *Cybele*, E.*Ba*.79 (lyr.), Ar.*Av*.877, etc.:—from **Κύβελον,** τό, or **Κύβελα,** τά, mountain in Phrygia, D.S.3.58, Str.12.5.3:—hence Adj. **Κῠβεληγενής,** St.Byz.:—also **Κῠβήβη,** Hippon.120 (dub.), Hdt.5.102, *Anacreont*.11.1; equated with Aphrodite by Charon Hist. (*FHG* iv p.627):—fem.Adj. **Κῠβηλίς,** ίδος, ἡ, *Cybelian*, Κυβηλίδος ὄργανα Ῥείης Nonn.*D*.10.387, 14.214, cf. Hippon.121, prob. in St.Byz. s.v. Κυβέλεια:—also **Κῠβεληΐς,** Nonn.*D*.14.10, al., archaic form **ϟυβάλα** *SEG*35.1820 (Locr.Epiz., vii/vi B.C.).

κῠβεπίκῠβος, ὁ, = κυβόκυβος, Theodoret.*Therap*.6.52.

κῠβερνάω, Cypr. κυμερῆναι, s.v. κυμερνήτης, κυμερῆναι', *steer*, νῆα κυβερνῆσαι Od.3.283, cf. Pi.*O*.12.3 (Pass.), Pl.*Plt*.298e, etc.: abs., *act as helmsman*, αὐτὸς ἑαυτῷ Ar.*Eq*.544.

2. *drive*, κ. ἅρματα Pl.*Thg*.123c; τὸν δρόμον τῶν ἵππων Hdn.7.9.6.

3. metaph., *guide, govern*, Heraclit.41, Parm.12.3, Pi.*P*.5.122, Antipho 1.13, Pl.*Euthd*.291d, etc.; τὴν δίκην ὀρθῇ γνώμῃ κυβερνᾶτε Herod.2.100, w. gen. κυβερνᾶν θεῶν τε καὶ ἀνθρώπων Pl.*Smp*.197b.

4. *act as pilot*, i.e. perform certain rites, in the Ship of Isis, *IGRom*.1.817 (Callipolis).

II. Med., = Act., κυβερνωμένης τῆς διανοίας Arist.*Pr*.964[b]17; ὁ κυβερνώμενος μουσικῇ Marcellin.*Vit.Thuc*.49:—Pass., σῇ κυβερνῶμαι χερὶ S.*Aj*.35; μιᾷ γνώμῃ τῇ Κύρου ἐκυβερνᾶτο X.*Cyr*.8.8.1; ἡ ἰατρικὴ .. διὰ τοῦ θεοῦ τούτου κυβερνᾶται Pl.*Smp*.187a, cf. *R*.590d, Antiph.40.8, etc.; cf. κυμερῆναι.

κῠβερνήσια (sc. ἱερά), ων, τά, *festival* at Athens *in memory of the steersman* of Theseus, Plu.*Thes*.17.

κῠβερνησις, Dor. **-ᾱσις,** εως, ἡ, *steering, pilotage*, Pl.*R*.488b.

2. metaph., *government*, πολίων of cities, Pi.*P*.10.72 (pl.), cf. 1Ep.Cor.12.28 (pl.); θεοῦ by a god, Plu.2.162a.

κῠβερνήτειρα, ἡ, fem. of κυβερνητήρ, τύχη *AP*10.65 (Pall.), cf. Nonn.*D*.1.89.

κῠβερνητέον, *one must direct*, Pl.*Sis*.389d.

κῠβερνητήρ, Dor. **-ᾱτήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, = κυβερνήτης, Od.8.557, etc.: metaph., Pi.*P*.4.274: as Adj., κ. χαλινός Opp.*C*.1.96.

κῠβερνητήριος, α, ον, = κυβερνητικός, Orac.ap.Plu.*Sol*.14.

κῠβερνήτης (Aeol., Dor. κυβερνάτας Alcm.1.94 P., *SEG*33.640 (Rhodes, ii/i B.C.) **κυμερνήτης,** q.v.), ου, ὁ, *steersman, pilot*, Il.19.43, Od.9.78, A.*Supp*.770, Hdt.2.164, Ar.*Th*.837, Th.7.70, Pl.*R*.341c, etc.; *skipper* of Nileboat, ναύκληρος καὶ κ. *PHib*.1.39.6 (iii B.C.), cf. *PGiss*.11 (ii A.D.), etc.

2. metaph., *guide, governor*, E.*Supp*.880, Pl.*Phdr*.247c; as an official title, *PMasp*.89 iii 1 (vi A.D.), κ. Νείλου, title of a priest, *SB*4100 (Philae), *OGI*676 (Silsilis, ii A.D.).

κῠβερνητικός, ή, όν, *good at steering*, Pl.*R*.488d, e; νοῦς καὶ ἀρετὴ κ. Id.*Alc*.1.135a: Comp. -ώτερος Id.*R*.551c: Sup. -ώτατος X.*Mem*.3.3.9: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *pilot's art*, Pl.*Grg*.511d, Arist.*EE*1220ᵇ24, 1247ᵃ6, cf. Iamb.*Myst*.3.26; τὸ -κόν Pl.*Plt*.299c; τὰ -κά Id.*Alc*.1.119d. Adv. -κῶς D.Chr.4.25.

2. metaph., ἡ τῶν ἀνθρώπων -κή Pl.*Clit*.408b, etc.

κῠβερνῆτις, ιδος, fem. of κυβερνήτης, epith. of Isis, *POxy*.1380.69 (ii A.D.).

κῠβερνιον, *gubernum*, *Gloss*.

κῠβερνισμός, ὁ, = κυβέρνησις, Aq.Na.3.1.

κῠβερνος, *gubernita*, *Gloss*., Hdn.*fr*.p.25 H.

κυβέρτιον, τό, Dim. of sq., Suid. and Phot. s.v. κυψέλη.

κύβερτον, gloss on κύψελον, Hsch.

κύβεσις ἢ (ἡ cod.) κίβισις· πήρα, Id.

κῠβευτήριον, τό, *gambling-house*, Plu.2.621b, Poll.7.203. D.C.65.2.

κῠβευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *dicer, gambler*, S.*Fr*.947, Eup.11.8 D., X.*HG*6.3.16, Men.965, Vett.Val.202.6; οἱ Κυβευταί, name of plays by Antiphanes, etc.

κῠβευτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for dice-playing*, ὄργανα Aeschin.1.59; ἐργαλεῖα Poll.9.97.

II. *skilled in dice-playing*, Pl.*R*.374c.

κῠβεύω, *play at dice*, Cratin.195, Ar.*Ec*.672, Isoc.15.287, etc.

2. metaph., *run a risk* or *hazard*, περὶ διπλασίων X.*HG*6.3.16, cf. Plu.*Art*.17; περὶ τοῖς φιλτάτοις Pl.*Prt*.314a; κ. τῷ βίῳ Plb.*Fr*.6, *Hell.Oxy*.1.2 B.

II. trans., *run the risk of, venture on*, κυβεύων τὸν πρὸς Ἀργείους Ἄρη E.*Rh*.446:—Pass., *to be staked*, *AP*7.427.13 (Antip. Sid.).

2. c. acc. pers., *cheat, defraud*, Arr.*Epict*.2.19.28, cf. 3.21.22.

κῠβεών, ῶνος, ὁ, = κυβευτήριον, Tz.*H*.10.558.

κύβη, ἡ, *head*, only as etym. of κυβιστάω, *EM*543.22; cf. κύμβη (B).

Κῠβήβη, ἡ, = Κυβέλη (q.v.).

II. an Arcadian boot, Hsch.

κύβηβος, ον, (κύβη) *stooping with the head*, *EM*543.10.

II. Κύβηβος [ῠ], ὁ, *minister of Cybele*, Semon.36; cf. κυβέβις· γάλλος, κτλ., Hsch.: generally, *one ecstatic* or *frantic*, Cratin.82:—hence **κῠβηβάω,** *to be frantic*, Phot., Hsch., cf. *EM*543.11 (-βειν codd.):—Hsch. also has the forms **Κυβήκη** (Hippon.120) and **Κύβηκος·**

κῠβηλίζω, *strike with an axe*, Hsch.

κῠβηλικός, ή, όν, *as with an axe*, κ. τρόπον *Com.Adesp*.869; cf. κυβαλικός.

κῠβηλις, εως, ἡ, *axe, cleaver*, Philem.13, Anaxipp.6.6, Lyc.1170.

II. = τυρόκνηστις, Cratin.315.

Κῠβηλίς, ίδος, ἡ, v. Κυβέλη.

Κῠβηλιστής, οῦ, ὁ, = ἀγερσικύβηλις, Cratin.62.

κύβηνα· σκήνωμα, Hsch.

κυβήνη, ἡ, = γλαύξ, Id.

κύβηξ, ηκος, ἡ, abusive term for *old woman*, *Com.Adesp*.57 D.

κύβης, ου, ὁ, = κυβευτής, Hsch.

κυβησίνδα [παίζειν], play *at* ἐγκοτύλη, Poll.9.122, cf. Hsch., Phot.

κυβητίζω· ἐπὶ κεφαλὴν ῥίψω, Hsch.

κυβιάριον, τό, *crate of salt fish*, *POxy*.1657.9 (iii B.C.).

κῠβίζω, (κύβος) *make into a cube*, τὸ πλῆθος τῷ σχήματι Plu.2.979f; of numbers, *raise to the cube*, Hero *Metr*.3.22:—Pass., Procl.*Hyp*.4.102, *Theol.Ar*.33; *to be multiplied*, Hippol.*Haer*.1.2.10.

κῠβικός, ή, όν, *cubic*, σχῆμα, εἶδος, Pl.*Ti*.55c, d; σώματα Gal.9.523; πλοῖον κυβικὴ σανίς Secund.*Sent*.17. Adv. -κῶς *cubically*, Plu.2.404f: metaph., ἑστῶσα παγίως καὶ κ. Dam.*Pr*.266.

2. of numbers, *raised to the cube*, Arist.*Pr*.910ᵇ36.

κύβιον [ῠ], τό, *flesh of the* πηλαμύς *salted in* κύβοι, Hices.ap.Ath.3.118b, Posidipp.16, cf. Gal.12.893: pl., *PCair.Zen*.66.11 (iii B.C.), *PSI*5.535.37 (iii B.C.).

κῠβιοσάκτης, ου, ὁ, *dealer in salt fish*, nickname of the son-in-law of the thirteenth Ptolemy, Str.17.1.11; of Vespasian, Suet.*Vesp*.19.

κυβισίς· κήλη, Hsch.

κῠβισμός, ὁ, prop. *cubing*: *making into a solid*, *Theol.Ar*.36.

κῠβιστάω, Ion. **-έω** Opp.*C*.4.263: (κύβη):—*tumble head foremost*, ἦ μάλ' ἐλαφρὸς ἀνήρ, ὡς ῥεῖα κυβιστᾷ Il.16.745, cf. 749; of fish, κατὰ καλὰ ῥέεθρα κυβίστων ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα *tumbled* or *plunged about*, 21.354, cf. Opp. l.c.; esp. of professional tumblers, Pl.*Smp*.190a; κ. εἰς ξίφη, εἰς μαχαίρας, X.*Smp*.2.11, *Mem*.1.3.9, Pl.*Euthd*.294e.

κῠβιστημα, ατος, τό, *somersault*, Luc.*Anach*.18.

κῠβιστής, οῦ, ὁ, = * κυβιστητής (*tumbler*), dub. in M.Bulard *La relig. domestique dans la colonie ital. de Délos* 482 (vase).

κῠβιστησις, εως, ἡ, *somersault*, in pl., Plu.2.401c, Luc.*Anach*.16.

κῠβιστητεία, ἡ, = foreg., Suid.

κῠβιστητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *tumbler*, δοιὼ δὲ κυβιστητῆρε κατ' αὐτοὺς μολπῆς ἐξάρχοντες ἐδίνευον κατὰ μέσσους Il.18.605, Od.4.18.

2. *diver*, Il.16.750.

3. *one who pitches head-long*, E.*Ph*.1151.

II. later as Adj., *tumbling*, κυδοιμός Tryph.192.

κῠβιστιάω, *turn a somersault*, *Gloss*.

κῠβῐτίζω, (κύβιτον) *nudge* or *poke with the elbow*, Epich.213.

κύβῐτον [ῠ], τό, *elbow*, Lat. *cubitum*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.6; Sicilian for Att. ἀλέκρανον, Ruf.*Onom*.79, cf. Poll.2.141: wrongly expld. as κυβοειδὲς ἀστάριον by Bacch.ap.Erot.

κῠβοειδής, ές, *like a cube*, *cubical*, Epicur.*Nat*.14.5, Str.16.1.5, Dsc.5.98, Gal.5.668, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.4.47; ἀστοῦν Gal.*UP*3.7, al.

κῠβοκῠβος, ὁ, *cube multiplied by cube*, i.e. *sixth power*, Hippol.*Haer*.1.2.10.

II. *sixth power of unknown quantity*,x^6, Dioph.1 *Def*.1, Sch.Iamb.*in Nic*.p.131 P.:—hence **κῠβοκῠβοστόν** (sc. μόριον), τό, *fraction corresponding to* κυβόκυβος, $1/x^6$, Dioph.1 *Def*.3.

κύβος [ῠ, v. sub fin.], ὁ, *cube*, Ti.Locr.98c; esp. *cubical die*, marked on all six sides, mostly in pl., *dice*, Hdt.1.94, etc.; κύβων βολαί S.*Fr*.429; ἐν πτώσει κύβων Pl.*R*.604c; περὶ κύβους τὰς διατριβὰς ποιούμενοι Lys.16.11: prov., ἀεὶ γὰρ εὖ πίπτουσιν οἱ Διὸς κ., i.e. God's work is no mere chance, S.*Fr*.895; ἔργον ἐν κύβοις Ἄρης κρινεῖ A.*Th*.414; ἄλλα βλήματ' ἐν κύβοις βαλεῖν E.*Supp*.330; ψυχὴν προβάλλοντ' ἐν κύβοισι δαίμονος Id.*Rh*.183: later in sg., οἶδ' ὅτι ῥιπτῶ πάντα κύβον κεφαλῆς .. ὕπερθεν ἐμῆς *AP*5.24 (Phld.); τὸν περὶ τῶν ὅλων ἀναρρίψων κύβον Plu.*Fab*.14, cf. Luc.*Pr.Im*.16; ἐφ' ἑνὸς ἀνδρὸς ἀναρρίπτειν τὸν κ. Id.*Harm*.3; ἀνερρίφθω κ., Lat. *jacta esto alea*, Men.65.4, Plu.*Caes*.32; ἔσχατον κύβον ἀφιέναι try one's luck for the last time, Id.*Cor*.3.

2. of the single *pips on the dice*, βέβληκ' Ἀχιλλεὺς δύο κύβω καὶ τέσσαρα he has thrown two *aces* and a four, E.*Fr*.888: prov., τρὶς ἓξ .. ἢ τρεῖς κύβους βάλλειν 'all or nothing', Pl.*Lg*.968e, cf. Pherecr.124.

3. in pl., *gaming-table*, Hermipp.27.

II. *cubic number*, Pl.*R*.528b, Arist.*APo*.76^b8.

III. *anything of cubic shape*: *vertebra*, Rhian.57.

2. *block* of stone, *PCair.Zen*.276 (iii B.C.); of wood, *IG*2.463.57, 7.3073.187 (Lebad., ii B.C.).

3. *piece of salt fish*, Alex.187.4.

4. kind of *cubic cake*, Eup.424, Heraclid.ap.Ath.3.114a.

5. *hollow above the hips* of cattle, Simaristus ib.9.399b.

6. *part of an irrigation-machine*, *BGU*1546 (iii B.C.), *PLond*.3.1177.216 (ii A.D.). [κῡβος only in late Poets, *AP*14.8; *coebus* Aus.*Idyll*.11.3.]

κῠβοστόν (sc. μόριον), τό, *fraction corresponding to* κύβος, i.e. $1/x^3$, Dioph.1 *Def*.3.

κύβωλον, τό, = κύβιτον, Poll.2.141.

κυγχνίδα, v. κυλιχνίς.

κυδάγχας· μάχας, λοιδορίας, and **κυδαγχόμενα**· λοιδορούμενα, Hsch.; cf. sq.

κῠδάζω (κύδος) *revile*, *abuse*, Ἄμυκε, μὴ κύδαζέ μοι τὸν πρεσβύτερον ἀδελφεόν Epich.6:—in Med., c. dat., τήνῳ κυδάζομαί τε κἀπ' ὧν ἠχθόμαν Id.35.6; οὔ τοι γυναιξὶ δεῖ κυδάζεσθαι· τί γάρ; A.*Fr*.94: c. acc., ὦ πέπον ἦ μάλα δή με κακῷ ἐκυδάσσαο μύθῳ A.R.1.1337:—Pass., *to be reviled*, S.*Aj*.722.

κῡδαίνω, fut. κυδᾰνῶ Lyc.721, etc.: Ep. aor. κύδηνα Il.23.793; Dor. ἐκύδᾱνα Pi.*P*.1.31: (κῦδος):—*give* or *do honour to*, τινα Il.10.69, 13.348, 350; ἠμὲν κυδῆναι θνητὸν βροτὸν ἠδὲ κακῶσαι Od.16.212; Ζεύς, ὅς μιν .. τίμα καὶ κύδαινε Il.15.612; [Αἰνείαν] ἀκέοντό τε κύδαινόν τε they healed and *glorified* him, by restoring strength and beauty, 5.448; πάλᾳ κυδαίνων Τεγέαν Pi.*O*.10(11).66, cf. *P*.1.31; πατρίδα κ. Simon.151; σφ' ἀρετ ἡ κυδαίνουσ' ἀνάγει .. ἐξ Ἀΐδεω Id.99.4; πρὸ τοῦ κήπου κ. τὸν περίπατον Plu.2.635a.

II. *delight* or *gladden by marks of honour*, κύδαινε δὲ θυμὸν ἄνακτος Od.14.438, cf. Il.23.793.

III. seldom in bad sense, *flatter*, *fawn upon*, Hes.*Op*.38, cj. in Max.Tyr.20.1.

IV. Med., *pride oneself*, ἐπὶ πατράσι Onos.1.24.—Poet. and late Prose.

κῡδάλιμος [ᾰ], ον, also η, ον Alc.129.6 L.-P., *IG*5(1).599 (Sparta): (κῦδος):—*glorious*, *renowned*, in Hom. epith. of heroes, Il.17.378, Od.14.206, al.; of nations, Il.6.184, 204; κ. κῆρ a *noble* heart, of Agamemnon and Achilles, 10.16, 18.33; the suitor Eurymachus, Od.21.247; the lion, Il.12.45; ἱερεῖς .. τιμαῖς -ους Man.2.226, of a goddess, Ὄμπνια κυδαλίμη *SEG*30.1272 (Caria, late Hellen.).

κῡδάνω [ᾰ], = κυδαίνω, only pres. and impf., *exalt*, τοὺς μὲν ὁμῶς μακάρεσσι θεοῖσι κυδάνει Il.14.73.

II. *to be triumphant*, Ἀχαιοὶ μὲν μέγα κύδανον 20.42.

κύδαρ· τάφος, Hsch.

κύδαρος, ὁ, kind of *small ship*, Antiph.321:—also **κύδαρον,** τό, *POxy*.1197.10 (iii A.D.), *AB*274, *EM*543.39; Lat. *cydarum*, Gell.10.25, *CIL*8.27790 (Althiburos).

κῠδάττω, = κυδάζω, Hsch.

κυδάω, unexpld. wd. in *POxy*.2741 fr.1b col.2.

κῡδέστερος, irreg. Comp. of κυδρός.

κῡδήεις, εσσα, εν, *glorious*, δῶρα *AP*9.697, cf. Man.2.231: Dor. fem. **κυδάεσσα** [δᾶ], παρθένε *IG*4(1).134.12 (Epid.).

κῡδῐάνειρα [ᾰν], ἡ, (κῦδος) fem. Adj. *bringing men glory* or *renown*, Homeric epith. of μάχη, Il.4.225, al.; once of the ἀγορή, 1.490; of Φύσις, Orph.*H*.10.5.

II. Pass., *glorified by men*, *famous for men*, Σπάρτα *APl*.1.1 (Damag.).

κῡδῐάω, Ep. Verb, only pres. and impf., *bear oneself proudly*, *exult*, in Il. always in Ep. part. κυδιόων, 2.579, 21.519, cf. *h.Cer*.170; of a horse, Il.6.509: c. dat., *exult in*, κυδιόων λαοῖσι Hes.*Sc*.27; εὐφροσύνῃ .. κυδιόωσι *h.Hom*.30.13: Iterat. κυδιάασκον A.R.4.978, Q.S.13.418.

κύδῐμος [ῡ], ον, = κυδάλιμος, Doroth.*fr*.38.11 S., epith. of Hermes, *h.Merc*.46, al., Hes.*Th*.938; ἄεθλα Pi.*O*.14.24, w. dat., Βιτιανὸν .. κύδιμον εὐνομίαις *SEG*29.1139 (Miletus, iv/v A.D.).

κύδιστος, η, ον, Sup. of κυδρός, *most honoured*, *noblest*, in Hom. freq. of Zeus and Agamemnon, Ζεῦ κύδιστε μέγιστε Il.2.412, al.; Ἀτρεΐδη κ. 1.122, al.; of Athena, 4.515, Od.3.378; of Hera, *h.Ven*.42; of Leto, *h.Ap*.62; of Anchises, *h.Ven*.108; κύδιστ' Ἀχαιῶν A.*Fr*.238 (lyr.), comp. κυδίων, ἕτερον δ' ἑτέρου κυδίον ἔθηκεν Il.Pers.5.2.

2. of things, *greatest*, κύδιστ' ἀχέων Id.*Supp*.13 (anap.): in Trag., Comp. **κῡδίων** [ῑ], ον, gen. ονος, τί μοι ζῆν δῆτα κύδιον*;* what *profits it* me to live? E.*Alc*.960 (s.v.l.), cf. *Andr*.639 (v.l. κύδιστον), v. κυδρός at end.

κύδνος· κύκνος Hsch.

κυδνός, ή, όν, v.l. for κυδρός (in same sense), Hes.*Th*.328, A.R.4.1333, perh. also *GVI*743.7.

κῠδοιδοπάω, *make a hubbub*, Ar.*Pax*1152, *Nu*.616.

κῠδοιμέω, *make an uproar, spread confusion*, τὼ δ' ἀν' ὅμιλον ἰόντε κυδοίμεον Il.11.324, cf. Q.S.13.480.

II. trans., *drive in confusion*, ἡμέας εἶσι κυδοιμήσων ἐς Ὄλυμπον Il.15.136. (In later Prose, Phld.*Piet*.145).

κῠδοιμός, ὁ, *din of battle, uproar, hubbub*, Τρώων δὲ κλαγγή τε καὶ ἄσπετος ὦρτο κυδοιμός Il.10.523, cf. 18.218; κυδοιμὸν ἐμβαλεῖν (mock-heroic) Ar.*Ach*.573; ὀρνίθων κυδοιμοί cock-*fights*, Theoc.22.72:—Κυδοιμός personified, as companion of Ἐνυώ and Ἔρις, Il.18.535, cf. Emp.128.1, Ar.*Pax*255, as the weapon wielded by eris, Il.5.593.—Ep. word, used by Ar. and in later Prose, as Plb.5.48.5, Luc.*Bis Acc*.10, etc.

κῦδος, εος, τό, *glory, renown*, esp. in war, ὡς ἄν μοι τιμὴν .. καὶ κ. ἄρηαι Il.16.84; ἐκ δὲ Διὸς τιμὴ καὶ κ. ὀπηδεῖ 17.251; Ἕκτορι κ. ὄπαζεν (sc. Ἀπόλλων) 16.730; ὁπποτέροισι πατὴρ Ζεὺς κ. ὀρέξῃ 5.33; κ. ἀρέσθαι to win *glory*, 12.407, etc.; κύδεϊ γαίων 1.405, 5.906; of a person, μέγα κ. Ἀχαιῶν *glory* of the Achaeans, of Odysseus, 9.673, Od.12.184; of Nestor, Il.14.42, Od.3.79.—Ep. word, also in Alc.*Supp*.23.13, Hdt.7.8.α΄, Democr.215, Pi.*P*.2.89, al., A.*Th*.317 (lyr.), *Pers*.455 (not in S. or E.); in a mock-heroic line, Ar.*Eq*.200; never in Att. Prose.

κύδος, ὁ, *reproach, abuse*, Sch.S.*Aj*.722, Sch.A.R.1.1337.

κυδρόομαι, Pass., = κυδιάω, Ael.*NA*4.29, 11.31, Polyaen.4.3.5.

κῡδρός, ά, όν, (κῦδος) = κυδάλιμος, in Hom. always in fem., as epith. of Hera and Leto, Διὸς κυδρὴ παράκοιτις Il.18.184, Od.11.580; of Pallas, *h.Hom*.28.1; Δίκη Hes.*Op*.257 (v.l. κυδνή); θεαί, of the Nymphs, A.*Fr*.168 (hex.); rarely of a mortal woman, Od.15.26: masc. first in *h.Merc*.461, Alcm.9; of a man, X.*Ap*.29; of a horse, κυδρῷ τῷ σχήματι φέρεται Id.*Eq*.10.16; κυδρότερον πίνειν to drink *more lustily*, Ion Eleg.2.10.—Poet. word, used once in Trag., and twice by X.—Besides regul. Comp. κυδρότερος Xenoph.2.6, B.1.54, we find κυδίων, -ιστος (v. κύδιστος), also κυδέστερος Plb.3.96.7: Sup. κυδίστατος Nic.*Th*.3; κυδότερος, -ότατος *EM*543.29, X.*Eq*.10.15.

Κῠδωνᾶτον, τό, *drink made from quinces*, Aët.5.139; κ. τριπτόν *drug compounded of quinces*, Paul.Aeg.7.11.

Κῠδωνέα, ἡ, *quince-tree, Pyrus Cydonia*, *PCair.Zen*.486.2 (iii B.C.), *Gp*.4.1.12:—also **Κῠδωνία**, Cret. town, Th.2.85, Myc. *ku-do-ni-ja*, (mod. Khania).

2. *quince-tree*, cf. Κυδωνέα, *Gp*.4.10.24.

Κῠδωνιάτης [ᾱ], ου, ὁ, *inhabitant of Cydonia* in Crete, Plb.4.55.4, Str.10.4.12, etc.

Κῠδωνιάω, *swell like a quince*, μαζὸς κυδωνιᾷ *APl*.4.182 (Leon.); κυδωνιῶντες οἱ μαστοὶ τὴν ἀμπεχόνην ἐξωθοῦσι Aristaenet.1.1, cf. 3.

Κῠδωνιος, α, ον, (Κυδωνία) *Cydonian*, μᾶλα *quinces*, Stesich.29, cf. Alcm.143, Canthar.6, Phylarch.10 J.; μηλίδες Ibyc.1.1; κυδώνια, τά, Dsc.1.115.

II. metaph., *swelling like a quince*, κ. τιτθία, of a young girl's breasts, Ar.*Ach*.1199.

2. κυδώνιον· μέγα καὶ ἀξιόλογον, ἢ ἀπατηλόν, δόλιον, λοίδορον (cf. κύδος), Hsch.

Κῠδωνίτης [ῑ] οἶνος, ὁ, *quince*-wine, Dsc.5.20.

κῠδωνόμελι, τό, *drink made from quinces and honey*, Dsc.5.21, Orib.5.25.16.

κυεσσωνάρ(ιοι), οἱ, app. Lat. *quaestionarii*, *POxy*.2050.2 (vi A.D.).

κυέστωρ, ορος, ὁ, v. κοναίστωρ.

κῠέω, older and more Att. form of κύω, Il.23.266, etc. (Aeol.(?) part. fem. κύεσσα Hsch.; Arc. κύενσα *IG*5(2).514.12 (Lycosura); Coan κυεῦσα *Schwyzer*251 *B* 3, written κυεοσα ib. *A* 61 (iv/iii B.C.)): impf.3 sg. ἐκύει Il.19.117: fut. κυήσω Hp.*Mul*.1.17, *Steril*.214, κυήσομαι v.l. in *Mul*.1.76: aor. ἐκύησα Ar.*Th*.641, Pl.*Smp*.203c, etc.: pf. κεκύηκα Philem.107, D.C.45.1, S.E.*P*.2.106:—Med., v. infr.:—Pass., fut. -ηθήσομαι Gal.*UP*16.10: aor. ἐκυήθην Plu.2.567f: pf. κεκύηται Porph.*Abst*.1.54:—*bear in the womb, be pregnant with*, ἐκύει φίλον υἱόν Il.19.117; of a mare, βρέφος ἡμίονον κυέουσα 23.266: metaph., of the soul, κυοῦσι γὰρ πάντες .. καὶ κατὰ τὸ σῶμα καὶ κατὰ τὴν ψυχήν Pl.*Smp*.206c; ἐκύησε τὸν Ἔρωτα ib.203c; ἃ κυεῖ περὶ ἐπιστήμης [the thoughts] with which he *is in travail* .., Id.*Tht*.184b, cf. 210b; ἃ τῇ ψυχῇ προσήκει καὶ κυῆσαι καὶ κυεῖν (v.l. τεκεῖν) both *to have conceived* and *to bring forth*, Id.*Smp*.209a:—Pass., of the embryo or foetus, Id.*Lg*.789a, *Epin*.973d, Arist.*GA*777[a]23; of fruits, *to be formed*, Thphr.*HP*4.2.4:—Med., *bring forth*, Opp.*C*.3.22; ἡ κεκυημένη, Lat. *foeta*, *Et.Gud*. s.v. κοκίας: metaph., τὰς εὐτυχεῖς ὠδῖνας κυησαμένη Him.*Or*.7.4.

b. in Botany, *produce flowers*, Thphr.*HP*6.4.8.

2. abs., *to be big* or *pregnant, conceive*, ἐκύησε Hdt.5.41; στεριφὴ γάρ εἰμι κοὐκ ἐκύησα πώποτε Ar.*Th*.641, cf. Lys.745, Men.*Sam*.303, etc.; κυέουσαν ἐκ τοῦ προτέρου ἀνδρός Hdt.6.68, cf. And.1.125, Lys.13.42; γυνὴ κυεῖ δέκα μῆνας; Men.413; πενθ' ἔτη ἐκύησε *IG*4(1).121.3 (Epid.). (Cf. κύω, Skt. *śvāyati* 'swell', Lat. *inciens* 'pregnant'.)

Κύζῐκος, ἡ, *Cyzicus*, Hdt.4.14, etc., cf. Str.12.8.11:—Adj. **Κυζικηνικός,** ή, όν, βάμμα Ar.*Pax*1176:—more freq. **Κυζικηνός,** ή, όν, Κ. στατήρ a gold coin, Lys.32.6, D.34.23, etc.; without στ., Lys.12.11, X.*An*.6.2.4, D.21.173; Κ. ἔμπλαστρος, name of a plaster, Heras ap.Gal.13.814, also as ethnic of persons, Hdt.4.76.3, etc.

κύημα [ῠ], ατος, τό, *that which is conceived, embryo, foetus*, Hp.*Epid*.7.6, al., Pl.*R*.461c, Arist.*GA*719[b]33, etc.

II. in Botany, *that which is swollen as the result of growth*, e.g. base of flower-head, Thphr.*HP*6.4.3: of a cabbage-sprout, Dsc.2.120, Gal.6.642.

κύηρός, ά, όν, *pregnant*, Hsch.; also, = ἁπαλόν, βλαστόν, Id.

κύησις, εως, ἡ, *conception*, joined with γέννησις, Pl.*Plt*.274a, cf. *Mx*.238a, Arist.*PA*689[a]18, *GA*721[a]20, al., Corn.*ND*24 (pl.); *pregnancy*, *PLond*.2.361.6 (i A.D.): metaph., πρὸς ἀρετῆς κύησιν Plu.2.3a codd. (leg. κτῆσιν).

II. = κύημα II, Thphr.*HP*6.4.8.

κύητήριος, α, ον, *aiding conception*, πρόσθετον κ. Hp.*Nat.Mul*.109: as Subst. κυητήριον, τό, Id.*Mul*.1.75, al.

κῠητικός, ή, όν, *relating to conception*, Clem.Al.*Paed*.2.10.

κῠήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *parent*, of a bird, Cyran.96 (pl.), cf. Eust.1546.21.

κῠηφόρος, ον, σωτήριος κ. δίφρος app. kind of chair used for childbirth, Ps.-Callisth.12.2.

κύθε, κεκύθωσι, v. κεύθω.

Κῠθέρεια, ἡ, *Cythereia*, surname of Aphrodite, Od.8.288, 18.193, from the city Κύθηρα in Crete, or from the island Κύθηρα; Κυπρογενὴς Κ. *h.Hom*.10.1; Κ. Ἀφροδίτη Musae.38 (s.v.l.):—also **Κῠθήρη;,** *SEG*31.963 (Ephesus), *Anacreont*.14.11; Κῠθείρη v.l. in

Opp.*C*.1.39; **Κῠθέρη,** *AP*6.209 (Antip.Thess.), Epigr.ap.Luc.*Symp*.41; **Κῠθηριάς,** άδος, *AP*6.190 (Gaet.), 206 (Antip. Sid.); **Κῠθερηϊάς,** Man.4.359.

Κῠθερηΐς, ΐδος, ἡ, Adj. *of Cythereia*, Man.4.207.

κῠθηγενής, ές, (κεύθω) *born in secret*, *Eleg.Alex.Adesp*.1.9, Hsch.

Κύθηρα [ῠ], τά, *Cythera* mod. *Cerigo*, Od.9.81, etc.: **Κῠθηρόθεν,** Adv. *from Cythera*, Il.15.438: poet. **Κῠθέρηθεν** (for Κυθη-), Hermesian.7.69:—Adj. **Κῠθήριος,** α, ον, Il.10.268, etc.; ἡ Κυθηρία (sc. γῆ) X.*HG*4.8.7.

Κῠθηροδίκης [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *Spartan magistrate sent annually to govern the island of Cythera*, Th.4.53, *BSA*27.228 (Sparta, ii A.D.).

κύθιον, τό, name of an *eye-salve*, Cels.6.6.7.

κυθνόν, = σπέρμα, Hsch.; also, *drug which prevents conception* (leg. ἄκυθνον), Id.

Κυθνώλης, ες, (Κύθνος, ὄλλυμι) Κ. συμφορά, prov. of *utter ruin*, from the extirpation of the Cythnians by Amphitryon, Arist.*Fr*.523.

κυθνώνυμος, v. κυθώνυμος.

κύθρα, κυθρίδιον, κύθρινος, κυθρίς, κυθρόγαυλος, κυθρόπους, κύθρος, Ion. and later Greek for χύτρ- (q.v.).

κυθροβρόχος, ὁ, perh. *person who prepares clay for pots*, (cf. χύτρα), *PPrag*.25.10 (vi/vii A.D.).

κυθώδης, ες, *evil smelling*, Hsch.

κῠθώνῠμος, ον, *of hidden name*, epith. of Oedipus, Antim.55: written κυθν- by Hsch.

κυΐντατα· οἰκτρότατα, Hsch.

κύϊξ, ὁ, name of a bulbous plant, Thphr.*HP*7.13.9.

κυΐσκομαι, med., of the female, *conceive, become pregnant*, Hdt.2.93, 4.30, Arist.*HA*543b19, etc.; κυϊσκομένη τε καὶ τίκτουσα Pl.*Tht*.149b; of plants, Thphr.*CP*3.2.8.

II. Act. κυΐσκω in same sense, Hp.*Aph*.5.62, Philostr.*VA*1.22, *Gp*.14.1.3, Gal.4.513, pass., *to be conceived*, Ptol.*Tetr*.121; but

2. causal, of the male, *impregnate*, Him.*Or*.1.7.

κυῖτις (sc. λίθος), ἡ, a gem, Plin.*HN*37.154.

κυκαίνω, prob. = κυκάω, Suid.

κυκάν, ᾶνος, ὁ, Dor. for κυκεών, *IG*4(1).121.102 (Epid.).

κῠκάω, *stir*, of one curdling milk, Il.5.903; *mix*, τινι with a thing, τυρόν τε καὶ ἄλφιτα καὶ μέλι χλωρὸν οἴνῳ .. ἐκύκα Od.10.235, cf. Il.11.638; φάρμακα κ. Hp.*Ep*.17; ἅλμην κύκα τούτοισιν Ar.*V*.1515, cf. Dsc.5.79: metaph., αἰ μή τί τ' εἴπην γλῶσσ' ἐκύκα κακόν Sapph.28:—Med., *mix for oneself*, Ar.*Pax*1169 (lyr.).

II. *stir up*, ἄνω τε καὶ κάτω τὸν βόρβορον Id.*Eq*.866; ἄνεμοι κ. τὸ πέλαγος Alciphr.1.10; of intrigue, ἕτερόν τι κ. Men.*Epit*.211: hence, *throw into confusion* or *disorder*, νιφάδι καὶ βροντήμασι .. κυκάτω πάντα A.*Pr*.994; κ. τὴν βουλήν Ar.*Eq*.363; τὴν Ἑλλάδα Id.*Pax*270; κ. .. πάντα καὶ ταραττέτω ib.320, cf. Pl.*Phd*.101e, Epicur.*Nat*.14.7, etc.: in Hom. only Pass., *to be confounded, panic-stricken*, τὼ δὲ κυκηθήτην Il.11.129; τρὶς δὲ κυκήθησαν Τρῶες 18.229; κυκήθησαν δέ οἱ ἵπποι 20.489; of a river, *to be churned up, seethe*, πάντα δ' ὄρινε ῥέεθρα κυκώμενος 21.235, cf. 324; of Charybdis, Od.12.238; κλύδων' ἔφιππον ἐν μέσῳ κυκώμενον S.*El*.733; of mental *disquiet*, θυμὲ κήδεσιν κυκώμενε Archil.66; καρδίας κυκωμένης *Trag.Adesp*.664.23 K.-S., ὑπ' ἀνδρὸς τοξότου κυκώμενος *hustled* by him, Ar.*Ach*.707.

κῠκεών, ῶνος, ὁ, acc. κοκεῶνα, Hippon39 W, Hp.*Acut*.39, Pl.*R*.408b, etc., shortd. κυκεῶ Od.10.290, 316, *h.Cer*.210, Eup.11.4 D., Ep. acc. κυκειῶ Il.11.624, 641; Dor. **κυκάν** (q.v.): (κυκάω):—*potion, posset*, containing barley-groats, grated cheese, and Pramnian wine, Il. l.c.; also honey and magical drugs, Od.10.316, cf. 234 sq.; other ingredients, *h.Cer*.210, cf. Hp. l.c., Thphr.*Char*.4.1, etc.; κ. βληχωνίας Ar.*Pax*712; ὁ κ. διίσταται ‹μὴ› κινούμενος Heraclit.125, cf. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.269, M.Ant.9.39.

II. metaph., *mixture, medley*, Luc.*Vit.Auct*.14, *Icar*.17.

κῠκηθμός, ὁ, *confusion, disturbance*, Max.Tyr.16.9, 17.10.

κῠκήθρα· ταραχή, Hsch.

κῠκηθρον, τό, *ladle for stirring*: metaph., *turbulent fellow, agitator*, Ar.*Pax*654; κ. μεγάλων πραγμάτων J.*AJ*17.5.8, cf. Cels.ap.Orig.*Cels*.5.63.

κῠκημα· τάραχος, Hsch.

κῠκησις, εως, ἡ, *stirring up, mixing*, Pl.*Ti*.68a, Epicur.*Nat.Herc*.1431.8.

κῠκησίτεφρος [ῐ], ον, *mixed with ashes*, κονία Ar.*Ra*.710 (lyr.).

κῠκησμός, ὁ, = κύκησις S.*Ichn*.117.

κῠκητής, οῦ, ὁ, *stirrer, agitator*, term applied to Heraclitus by Epicur.*Fr*.238, cf. Ptol.*Tetr*.166.

κύκκαρος· τὸ ἐλάχιστον, Hsch.

κυκλάζω, *go round about, surround*, Hsch.

κυκλαίνω, *make round*, Id.

κυκλάμῑνος [ᾰ], ἡ, Theoc.5.123, Dsc.2.164; also ὁ, Thphr.*HP*7.9.4, 9.9.3; **κυκλᾰμίς,** ἡ, Orph.*A*.917:—*Cyclamen graecum*, etc., ll.cc.; also κ. ἑτέρα *honeysuckle*, *Lonicera Periclymenum*, Dsc.2.165.

κυκλάνεμον, τό, *fan* κ. γυναικείοις, ἅπερ ἀνεμόσουριν καλοῦσιν, Olymp.*in Mete*.200.20.

κυκλάς, άδος, ἡ, *encircling*, αἱ Κυκλάδες νῆσοι the *Cyclades*, islands in the Aegaean Sea, which *encircle* Delos, Hdt.5.31, Th.1.4, Isoc.4.136, 12.43, cf. Theoc.17.90, Str.10.5.1: without νῆσοι, Th.2.9; so Κυκλάδας νησαίας πόλεις the cities of those islands, E.*Ion*1583.

2. *recurrent*, of Time, Orph.*H*.53.7.

3. κυκλάδες αὖραι *whirling breezes*, Nonn.*D*.1.133.

II. Subst. κυκλάς (sc. ἐσθής), ἡ, *a woman's garment with a border all round it*, Prop.4(5).7.40.

2. *part of an irrigation-machine*, *PLond*.3.776.10 (vi A.D.).

κυκλᾱτός, ἡ, όν, *shod*, of horses, *PMasp*.279.18 (vi A.D.).

Κυκλειών, ῶνος, ὁ, name of month at Ceos, *Ath.Mitt*.49.138 (iv B.C.).

κύκλευμα, ατος, τό, *water-wheel*, *PSI*1.77.18 (vi A.D.), applied to the κόσμος, τί ἐστι κόσμος; ἀκατάληπτος περιοχή .. ἀπλανὲς κύκλευμα Secund.*Sent*.1, **-ευτήριον,** app. *equipment* or *plant operated by a water-wheel*, (ἀρ.)ζ´ ἐν αἷς τροχὸς καὶ κυκλευτήριον *PColl.Youtie*65.49, 68 (*c*.A.D. 241), *PGiss*.56.8 (vi A.D.).

κύκλευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *tender of water-wheel*, *PLond*.1.131.32, al. (ii A.D.).

κύκλεύω, *wind round*, περὶ τὸν περινεὸν κ. τὸ ὀθόνιον Hp.*Art*.14.

2. *traverse*, μιᾶς ἡμέρας κ. περίοδον Str.6.3.7, cf. J.*AJ*9.3.1, *Supp.Epigr*.2.530 (Puteoli); ἥλιος κ. τὴν γῆν Cleom.1.2, *SEG*31.1116.

3. *work a water-wheel*, *PLond*.1.131.495 (ii A.D.).

b. *irrigate by means of a water-wheel*, *PGrenf*.1.58.7 (vi A.D.).

II. *circumvent, surround*. App.*BC*4.71 (Pass.).

κύκλέω, *wheel along*, in Hom. only once, κυκλήσομεν ἐνθάδε νεκροὺς βουσὶ καὶ ἡμιόνοισιν Il.7.332.

2. *move round* or *in a circle*, ὁδοῖς κυκλῶν ἐμαυτὸν εἰς ἀναστροφήν S.*Ant*.226; ἐπ' ἀνδρὶ δυσμενεῖ βάσιν κυκλοῦντα, metaph., from dogs *questing about* for the scent, Id.*Aj*.19; σὸν πόδ' ἐπὶ συννοίᾳ κυκλεῖς E.*Or*.632, cf. Ar.*Av*.1379; κ. πρόσωπον, ὄμμα, look *round*, look *about*, E.*Ph*.364, Ar.*Th*.958 (lyr.); = κυκλεύω I, Hp.*Fract*.4, *give currency to*, λέξιν D.H.*Dem*.56.

3. *bring round, repeat*, τὸν αὐτὸν λόγον Arist.*Cael*.300ᵃ33.

II. Med., and Pass., *form a circle round, encompass, encircle*, μηνοειδὲς ποιήσαντες τῶν νεῶν ἐκυκλεῦντο ὡς περιλάβοιεν αὐτούς Hdt.8.16 (elsewh. κυκλόομαι); ἴδεσθέ μ' οἷον ἄρτι κῦμα .. κυκλεῖται *encompasses* me, S.*Aj*.353 (lyr.).

2. *go round and round, revolve*, τὴν αὐτὴν φορὰν κ. Pl.*R*.617a; χρόνου .. κατ' ἀριθμὸν κυκλουμένου Id.*Ti*.38a; οὑμὸς αἰεὶ πότμος ἐν πυκνῷ θεοῦ τροχῷ κυκλεῖται S.*Fr*.871; ὁ βίος ἀγαθοῖς τε καὶ κακοῖς κ. πάντα τὸν αἰῶνα D.S.18.59; δι' ἀλλήλων αὐτοῖς -εῖται τὸ κακόν, of the vicious circle in disease, Gal.10.360.

3. *assemble in knots*, X.*An*.6.4.20, Cyr.6.2.12.

4. metaph., of sayings, etc., *to be current, pass from mouth to mouth*, τὸ κυκλούμενον παρὰ πᾶσιν ἔπος Plu.2.118c.

III. intr. in Act., *revolve, come round and round*, πολλαὶ κυκλοῦσι νύκτες ἡμέραι τ' ἴσαι (but read κυκλοῦνται as L had originally) S.*El*.1365; δελφῖνες .. πέριξ κυκλοῦντες Plu.2.160f.

κύκληδόν, Adv. *in a circle*, περιβλέψας τὸ πλῆθος Posidon.36 J.

κύκλησις, εως, ἡ, *revolution*, Pl.*Ti*.39c, *Plt*.271d, Iamb.*Myst*.8.6.

κύκλιαῖος, α, ον, *of* or *for wheels*, τροχοί *IG*1.349.13.

κύκλιακός, ή, όν, only neut. pl., τὰ κ. *treatise on the circle*, by Philippus of Opus, Suid. s.v. φιλόσοφος.

κύκλιάς, άδος, ὁ, ἡ, *round*, τυροὶ κυκλιάδες *AP*6.299 (Phan.).

κύκλίζω, *cause to revolve*, τὰ ἐναντία περὶ τὴν μένουσαν οὐσίαν Olymp.*in Phd*.p.145 N.:—Pass., *revolve*, ib.p.130 N., al.; *to be enclosed as in a circle*, ἡ οἰκουμένη -ίζεται ἐν τέτταρσι μέρεσιν Agatharch.64.

II. intrans. in Act., *revolve*, Dam.*Pr*.23.

κύκλικός, ή, όν, *circular, moving in a circle*, σῶμα Arist.*Cael*.289ᵃ30, κίνησις *Placit*.2.7.5; περίοδος D.S.2.36: metaph., Procl.*Inst*.33. Adv. -κῶς, κινεῖσθαι Arist.*Cael*.272ᵇ24.

2. *of a circle*, λόγος Iamb.*in Nic*.p.61 P.; κ. ἀριθμός a number *which ends in the same digit when squared*, Nicom.*Ar*.2.17.

3. Astrol., *subordinate, ruling in rotation*, Vett.Val.175.17.

b. -κὰ ἔτη *the minimum duration of life corresponding to a planet*, Balbill. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).236, 237.

4. -κός (sc. πούς), ὁ, a form of anapaest in which the long syllable is shorter than a normal long, D.H.*Comp*.17.

5. of style, *rounded*, εὐρυθμία τῶν περιόδων D.H.*Pomp*.6.

II. *of* or *belonging to the Epic Cycle*, θέλγει· ἡ -κή (sc. ἔκδοσις) θέλγεις Sch.Od.16.195, 17.25; ἡ κ. Θηβαΐς Ath.11.465e; κυκλικοί, οἱ, *poets of the Epic Cycle*, Sch.Il.3.242, al.; adv. -κῶς, *in the manner of the Cyclic poets*, Sch.Il.6.325, οὐ κ. τὰ ἐπίθετα προσέρριπται Sch.Od.7.115; comp. -κώτερον Sch.Il.9.222.

2. transf., *commonplace, conventional*, ἐχθαίρω τὸ ποίημα τὸ κ. Call.*Epigr*.28.1 Pf.

κυκλιοδῐδάσκᾰλος, ὁ, *teacher of the cyclic chorus*, i.e. *dithyrambic poet* (v. κύκλιος II), Ar.*Av*.1403.

κύκλιον, τό, perh. *small reel of thread* or *ball of wool*, *PKöln*124.3, al. (iv A.D.); *SB*11289.6 (iv/v A.D.).

κύκλιος, α, ον (ος, ον Eup.5 D.), (κύκλος) *round, circular*, ἀσπίς Archestr.*Fr*.13.3; ὕδωρ κύκλιον, of the Deiian lake (cf. τροχοειδής), E.*IT*1104 (lyr.).

2. metaph., τῆς ἀγωγῆς τῶν περιόδων τὸ κ. D.H.*Isoc*.12.

II. κύκλιος χορός, ὁ *circular* or *cyclic chorus*, prop. of any which were danced *in a ring round an altar*, chiefly used of *dithyrambic choruses*, opp. those which were arranged in a square (τετράγωνοι Timae.44), Ar.*Nu*.333, *Ra*.366, *Fr*.149.10, X.*Oec*.8.20, Aeschin.3.232, etc.; ἐν τῷ ἀγῶνι τῶν κ. χορῶν *Schwyzer* 91.26 (Argos, iii B.C.); τῶν κ. (without χορῶν) Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1913.7 (Nisyros, iii B.C.), cf. *Inscr.Cos*13.4; ἐν τοῖς κ. ἀγῶσιν *OGI*213.38 (Didyma, iv/iii B.C.); κυκλίοις *SEG*25.177.3 (Athens, 331 B.C.), invented by Arion, Arist.*Fr*.677: hence κύκλιον ὠρχήσαντο Call.*Del*.313; εἱλισσόμεναι κύκλια E.*IA*1055 (lyr.).

2. κ. μέλη *dithyrambs*, Ar.*Av*.918; κύκλιος ἀναβολή Eup. l.c.

3. = κυκλικός II, *AP*11.130 (Poll.).

4. = χορίαμβος, Sch.Heph.p.303 C.

III. name of month at Epidaurus, *IG*4(1).115.23 (iv/iii B.C.), al.

IV. κυκλίῳ, = κύκλῳ, c. gen. (cf. κύκλος I), *BGU*938.4 (iv A.D.).

κύκλίσκιον, τό, Dam. of sq. I. 2, Dsc.2.83, Damocr.ap.Gal.14.95.

κύκλίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of κύκλος, *small circle* in a diagram, Ptol.*Hyp*.1.9, al.; as part of an instrument, Id.*Alm*.1.12.

2. *small round cake* of wax, Dsc.2.83; *lozenge*, = τροχίσκος, Hp.*Mul*.2.188, Gal.12.276, Lycusap.Orib.8.25.23, Aët.15.37.

II. *ring to pass the reins through*, Gal.2.323.

2. *circular opening* of a coop, Ph.*Bel*.78.1.

3. f.l. for κοιλίσκος (q.v.).

III. *round spot*, Clytus1.

κύκλισκωτός, ή, όν, v.l. for κοιλισκωτός (q.v.).

κύκλισμός, ὁ, *circular motion, circularity*, Simp.*in Ph*.1280.33, Olymp.*in Phd*.pp.141, 145 N., Hsch. s.v. ἀλάθεας ὥρας.

κύκλίστρια, ἡ, *dancer in cyclic chorus*, *IG*2.4112.

Κυκλοβορέω, *brawl like the torrent Cycloborus*, Ar.*Ach*.381. **-βόρος,** ὁ, torrent in Attica, κεκράκτης, Κυκλοβόρου φωνὴν ἔχων Id.*Eq*.137; ᾤμην δ' ἔγωγε τὸν Κ. κατιέναι Id.*Fr*.636.

Κυκλογάλων· γλίσχρων, σμικρολόγων, Hsch. (Fort. συλλογάδων.)

Κυκλογρᾰφέω, *describe a circle*, S.E.*M*.3.26, 9.420, Simp.*in Cael*.209.22.

II. *use periphrasis*, D.H.*Dem*.19.

Κυκλογρᾰφία, ἡ, *description, tracing of a circle*, Simp.*in Cael*.210.5.

Κυκλογράφος [γρᾰ], ον, *writing on a cycle* of subjects, of Dionysius Scytobrachion, Procl.ad Hes.p.6 G., Tz.*H*.12.184.

Κυκλοδίωκτος [ῐ], ον, *driven round in a circle*, *AP*9.301 (Secund.).

Κυκλοειδής, ές, *circular*, Euc.*Opt*.36, Onos.21.6, Ath.7.328d; τὸ κ. Plu.2.1004c. Adv. -δῶς Gal.*Phil.Hist*.100, Porph.*in Cat*.133.4.

Κυκλοεις, εσσα, εν, poet. for κυκλικός, *circular*, ἀγορᾶς θρόνος S.*OT*161 (lyr.); ἴτυς *AP*7.232 (Antip.).

Κυκλοέλικτος, ον, *revolving in a circle*, Orph.*H*.8.11.

κυκλόθεν, Adv. *from all around*, κ. ὁδὸς περιέχει Lys.7.28, cf. Hp.*Fract*.33, Thphr.*HP*4.6.10 (dub.l.), etc.: c. gen., LXX3Ki.18.32, al., Apoc.4.3: c. dat., LXX3Ki.6.5: spelt κύκλωθεν, *IPE*1.175 (Olbia), and sts. in codd., but this spelling is condemned by Theognost.*Can*.156, and arose from a supposed connexion with κύκλῳ.

κυκλόθι, Adv. *around*, A.D.*Adv*.194.17.

κυκλομόλυβδος, ὁ, *round lead-pencil*, *AP*6.63 (Damoch.). **-ποιησάμενοι,** f.l. for κύκλον ποι- in X.*Cyr*.7.1.40.

κυκλοπορέω, *go by a circuitous way*, Str.7.1.4.

κυκλοπορία, ἡ, *going round, circuitous way*, Id.2.1.39, 11.13.4: pl., Id.16.4.23.

κυκλοπόρος, ον, *moving in a circle*, βία Heraclit.*All*.12.

κύκλος, ὁ (Dor. ἁ, v. infr. II. 11), also with heterocl. pl. κύκλα Il., etc., v. infr. II. 1, 3, 9, III. 1:—*ring, circle*, ὅπποτέ μιν δόλιον περὶ κύκλον ἄγωσιν, of the *circle* which hunters draw round their game, Od.4.792; κ. δέκα χάλκεοι (concentric) *circles* of brass on a round shield, Il.11.33, cf. 20.280; but ἀσπίδος κύκλον λέγω the round shield itself, A.*Th*.489, cf. 496, 591.

2. Adverbial usages, κύκλῳ *in a circle* or *ring, round about*, κ. ἁπάντη Od.8.278; κ. πάντη X.*An*.3.1.2; πανταχῇ D.4.9; τὸ κ. πέδον Pi.*O*.10(11).46; κ. περιάγειν Hdt.4.180; λίμνη .. ἐργασμένη εὖ κ. Id.2.170; τρέχειν κ. Ar.*Th*.662; περιέπλεον αὐτοὺς κ. Th.2.84; οἱ κ. βασιλεῖς X.*Cyr*.7.2.23; ἡ κ. περιφορά, κίνησις, Pl.*Lg*.747a, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.218.3: freq. with περί or words compounded there with, *round* about, κ. πέριξ A.*Pers*.368, 418; περιστῆναι κ. Hdt.1.43; βωμὸν κ. περιστῆναι A.*Fr*.379; ἀμφιχανὼν κ. S.*Ant*.118 (lyr.); περιστεφῆ κ. Id.*El*.895; περισταδὸν κ. E.*Andr*.1137; κ. περιϊέναι Pl.*Phd*.72b, etc.; τοῦ φλοιοῦ περιαιρεθέντος κ. Thphr.*HP*4.15.1; so κ. περὶ αὐτήν *round* about it, Hdt.1.185; περὶ τὰ δώματα κ. Id.2.62; also κύκλῳ c. acc., without περί, ἐπιστήσαντες κ. σῆμα Id.4.72; πάντα τὸν τόπον τοῦτον κ. D.4.4: c. gen., κ. τοῦ στρατοπέδου X.*Cyr*.4.5.5; τὰ κ. τῆς Ἀττικῆς D.18.96, cf. *PFay*.110.7 (i A.D.), etc.: metaph., *around* or *from all sides*, S.*Ant*.241, etc.; κεντουμένη κύκλῳ ἡ ψυχή *all over*, Pl.*Phdr*.251d; τὰ κ. the *circumstances*, Arist.*Rh*.1367^{b}29, *EN*1117^{b}2; ἡ κ. ἀπόδειξις, of arguing *in a circle*, Id.*APo*.72^{b}17, cf. *APr*.57^{b}18: with Preps., ἐν κ. S.*Aj*.723, *Ph*.356, E.*Ba*.653, Ar.*V*.432, etc.; ἅπαντες ἐν κ. Id.*Eq*.170, *Pl*.679: c. gen., E.*HF*926, Th.3.74; κατὰ κύκλον Emp.17.13.

II. *any circular body*:

1. *wheel*, Il.23.340; in which sense the heterocl. pl. κύκλα is mostly used, 5.722, 18.375; τοὺς λίθους ἀνατιθεῖσι ἐπὶ τὰ κύκλα *IG*1.350.47.

2. *trencher*, *SIG*57.32 (Milet., v B.C.), *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1928(6).29 (Cos), Poll.6.84.

3. *place of assembly*, of the ἀγορά, ἱερὸς κ. Il.18.504; ὁ κ. τοῦ Ζηνὸς τὠγοραίου *Schwyzer*701 *B* 6 (Erythrae, v B.C.); ἀγορᾶς κ. (cf. κυκλόεις) E.*Or*.919; of the *amphitheatre*, D.C.72.19.

b. *crowd of people standing round, ring* or *circle of people*, κ. τυραννικός S.*Aj*.749; κύκλα χαλκέων ὅπλων, i.e. of armed men, dub. in Id.*Fr*.210.9, cf. X.*Cyr*.7.5.41: abs., E.*Andr*.1089, X.*An*.5.7.2 (both pl.), Diph.55.3.

c. *place in the* ἀγορά *where domestic utensils were sold*, Alex.99.

4. *vault* of the sky, ὁ κ. τοῦ οὐρανοῦ Hdt.1.131, LXX1Es.4.34; πυραυγέα κ. αἰθέρος *h.Hom*.8.6, cf. E.*Ion*1147; ὁ ἄνω κ. S.*Ph*.815; ἐς βάθος κύκλου Ar.*Av*.1715; νυκτὸς αἰανὴς κ. S.*Aj*.672; γαλαξίας κ. the milky way, *Placit*.2.7.1, al., Poll.4.159; also ὁ τοῦ γάλακτος κ. Arist.*Mete*.345^{a}25; πολιοῖο γάλακτος κ. Arat.511.

b. μέγιστος κ. great *circle*, Autol.*Sph*.2, al.; μ. κ. τῶν ἐν τῇ σφαίρᾳ Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.1.30, cf. Gem.5.70; κ. ἰσημερινός, θερινός, etc., Ph.1.27; χειμερινός Gem.5.7, Cleom.1.2; ἀρκτικός, ἀνταρκτικός, Gem.5.2, 9; ὁ. κ. ὁ τῶν ζῳδίων Arist.*Mete*.343^{a}24; ὁ ὁρίζων κ. the horizon, Id.*Cael*.297^{b}34; παράλληλοι κ., of *parallels* of latitude, Autol.*Sph*.1: in pl., *the zones*, *Stoic*.2.196.

5. *orb, disk* of the sun and moon, ἡλίου κ. A.*Pr*.91, *Pers*.504, S.*Ant*.416; πανσέληνος κ. E.*Ion*1155; μὴ οὐ πλήρεος ἐόντος τοῦ κύκλου (sc. τῆς σελήνης) Hdt.6.106: in pl., *the heavenly bodies*, *IG*14.2012 *A* 9 (Sulp. Max.).

6. *circle* or *wall round* a city, esp. round Athens, ὁ Ἀθηνέων κ. Hdt.1.98, cf. Th.2.13, etc.; οὐχὶ τὸν κ. τοῦ Πειραιῶς, οὐδὲ τοῦ ἄστεως D.18.300.

b. *circular fort*, Th.6.99, al.

7. *round shield*, v. sub init., E.*Ph*.1382.

8. in pl., *eye-balls, eyes*, S.*OT*1270, *Ph*.1354; ὀμμάτων κ. Id.*Ant*.974 (lyr.): rarely in sg., *eye*, ὁ αἰὲν ὁρῶν κ. Διός Id.*OC*704 (lyr.).

9. οἱ κ. τοῦ προσώπου *cheeks*, Hp.*Morb*.2.50; κύκλα παρειῆς Nonn.*D*.33.190, 37.412; but κύκλος μαζοῦ, poet. for μαζός, is f.l. in Tryph.34.

10. κ. ἐλαίης an olive *wreath*, Orph.*A*.325 (pl.).

11. *cycle* or *collection of legends* or *poems*, κύκλον ἱστορημέναν ὑπὲρ Κρήτας *GDI*5187.9 (Crete); esp. of *the Epic cycle*, ὁ ἐπικὸς κ. Ath.7.277e, Procl.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.319 B., cf. Arist.*Rh*.1417^{a}15; of the corpus of legends compiled by Dionysius Scytobrachion, Ath.11.481e, cf. Sch.Od.2.120; κ. ἐπιγραμμάτων Suid. s.v. Ἀγαθίας; cf. κυκλικός II.

12. an article of attire, *PZilliac*11.19, 22 (iii A.D.); cf. κυκλάς II.

III. *circular motion, orbit* of the heavenly bodies, κύκλον ἰέναι Pl.*Ti*.38d; οὐρανὸς .. μιᾷ περιαγωγῇ καὶ κύκλῳ συναναχορεύει τούτοις Arist.*Mu*.391^{b}18; *revolution* of the seasons, ἐνιαυτοῦ κ. E.*Or*.1645, *Ph*.477; τὸν ἐνιαύσιον κ. the yearly *cycle*, ib.544; ἑπτὰ .. ἐτῶν κ. Id.*Hel*.112; μυρία κύκλα ζώειν, i.e. *years*, *AP*7.575 (Leont.): hence κ. τῶν ἀνθρωπηΐων ἐστὶ πρηγμάτων human affairs revolve in *cycles*, Hdt.1.207; φασὶ .. κύκλον εἶναι τὰ ἀνθρώπινα πράγματα Arist.*Ph*.223^{b}24, al.; κ. κακῶν D.C.44.29; κύκλου ἐξέπταν, i.e. from the *cycle* of rebirths. Orph.*Fr*.320.6.

b. ἐν τοῖς κ. εἶναι to be in *train*, of an affair, *PEleph*.14.24 (iii B.C.).

c. *roundabout phrasing, circumlocution*, Plu.2.408f.

2. *circular dance* (cf. κύκλιος), χωρεῖτε νῦν ἱερὸν ἀνὰ κ. Ar.*Ra*.445, cf. Simon.148.9, E.*Alc*.449 (lyr.).

3. in Rhet., *a rounded period*, περιόδου κύκλος D.H.*Comp*.19, cf. 22, 23.

b. period which begins and ends with the same word, Hermog.*Inv*.4.8.

4. in Metre, a kind of *anapaest*, v.l. for κυκλικός in D.H.*Comp*.17.

IV. *sphere, globe*, Pl.*Lg*.898a. [ŭ by nature, S.*Ant*.416, *Aj*.672, etc., but freq. long by position in Hom. and Trag.]

κυκλόσε, Adv., (κύκλος) *in* or *into a circle*, περὶ δ' αὐτὸν ἀγηγέραθ' ὅσσοι ἄριστοι κ. Il.4.212; διαστάντες τανύουσι κ. stretch [the skin] *outwards on all sides*, 17.392, cf. Onos.17, A.D.*Adv*.193.8, Ael.*NA*3.13, etc.

κυκλοσοβέω, *whirl round*, πόδα cj. in Ar.*V*.1523 (lyr.).

κυκλοστρεφέομαι (fort. -στροφ-), *proceed by cyclical recurrence*, Vett.Val.344.2.

κυκλοτερής, ές, (τείρω) *made round by turning* (τὴν γῆν ἐοῦσαν κυκλοτερέα ὡς ἀπὸ τόρνου Hdt.4.36): generally, *round, circular*, κυκλοτερὲς μέγα τόξον ἔτεινε stretched it *into a circle*, Il.4.124; ἄλσος πάντοσε κυκλοτερές Od.17.209; ὀφθαλμός, λιμήν, Hes.*Th*.145, *Sc*.208; σφαῖρος Emp.27.4; φῶς Id.45; [ὄρος] κυκλοτερὲς πάντῃ Hdt.4.184; πλοῖα κυκλοτερέα ἀσπίδος τρόπον Id.1.194; κ. κοιλίαι, of the sockets of bones, Hp.*Art*.61; αὐχήν Pl.*Smp*.190a; κώθων Henioch.1; οἰκοδόμημα X.*HG*4.5.6; κ. ὁ ὄγκος τῆς γῆς Arist.*Cael*.294[a]8; γράφουσι κ. τὴν οἰκουμένην Id.*Mete*.362[b]13; πεδίον κ. τὸ σχῆμα Str.4.1.7. Adv. -ρῶς *Placit*.1.12.3, Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat*.21, Dsc.3.90, Gal.*UP*16.11. [ῡ always, by position.]

κυκλοτέρμων, ον, gen. ονος, *moving in a cycle*, βίος *IG*5(2).472 (Megalopolis).

κυκλοῦχος, ὁ, perh. *linch-pin*, *IG*2.1549 (pl.).

κυκλοφορέομαι, Pass., *revolve*, Arist.*Mu*.391[b]22, f.l. in Heraclit.*All*.36.

κυκλοφορητικός, ή, όν, *moving in a circle, circular*, οὐσία Ph.1.514; πρόπος Dam.*Pr*.23; σῶμα Thphr.*Fr*.35, Iamb.*Myst*.5.4. Adv. -κῶς S.E.*M*.10.58.

κυκλοφορία, ἡ, *circular motion*, opp. εὐθυφορία, Arist.*Ph*.227[b]18; τῶν φορῶν ἡ κ. πρώτη ib.265[a]13, cf. *de An*.407[a]6, Thphr.*Vert*.9; τῶν ψυχῶν Dam.*Pr*.102; τὰς ἑπτὰ καὶ τὴν ὀγδόην κ., of the heavenly *spheres*, Jul.*Or*.4.146c.

κυκλοφορικός, ή, όν, = κυκλοφορητικός, Ph.1.623, Plu.2.1004c, Gal.*UP*15.8 (v.l. -ητικήν), Them.*in APo*.17.1 Adv. -κῶς *Placit*.1.7.32.

κυκλόω, fut. -ώσω E.*Cyc*.462: pf. κεκύκλωκα Plb.3.116.10:—Med., fut. -ώσομαι X.*Cyr*.6.3.20: aor. ἐκυκλωσάμην Hdt.9.18, Th.5.72:—Pass., fut. κυκλωθήσομαι (v.l. -ώσομαι) D.H.3.24: pf. κεκύκλωμαι Th.4.32 (in med. sense) (ἐγ-) Ar.*V*.395: aor. ἐκυκλώθην X.*Cyr*.6.3.20: (κύκλος):—*encircle, surround*, Ὠκεανὸς .. κυκλοῖ χθόνα E.*Or*.1379 (lyr.); πόλιν .. κυκλώσας Ἄρει φονίῳ Id.*IA*775 (lyr.); ὅταν κυκλώσωσι [τοὺς ἰχθῦς] Arist.*HA*533[b]27:—more freq. in Med., κυκλώσασθαί τινας Hdt.3.157, 9.18, Plb.1.17.13; κ. αὐτοὺς ἐς μέσον Hdt.8.10, cf. A.*Th*.121 (lyr.), Call.*Hec*.1.1.14, etc.: such forms as κυκλοῦνται, ἐκυκλοῖντο, etc., may belong to κυκλόω or κυκλέω, Th.4.127, 7.81, etc.: abs., κυκλούμενοι *by an enveloping movement*, Hdt.8.76:—Pass., *to be surrounded*, A.*Th*.247, Th.7.81:—joined with Med., εἰ οἱ κυκλούμενοι κυκλωθεῖεν X. l.c.

2. *go round*, τὸ θυσιαστήριον LXXPs.25(26).6:—Pass., κυκλωθεὶς τὸν Ἀδρίαν D.S.4.25.

II. *move in a circle, whirl round*, Pi.*O*.10(11).72; οὕτω κυκλώσω δαλὸν ἐν φαεσφόρῳ Κύκλωπος ὄψει E.*Cyc*.462; κ. ἀεὶ τὸ σῶμα Hermipp.4; οἱ κυκλοῦντες [τὴν θάλασσαν] ἄνεμοι Plb.11.29.10; ἵετο κυκλώσας βαλιὰ πτερὰ θῆλυς ἀήτης Call. in *PSI*9.1092.53, cf. Archil.92b Diehl: metaph., πολλοὺς λογισμοὺς ἡ πονηρία κυκλοῖ *revolves, agitates*, Men.378:—Med., *hurl*, βέλη Him.*Or*.7.17:—Pass. (or Med.), *go in a circle*, X.*An*.6.4.20; *dance* or *whirl round*, Call.*Dian*.267, Arat.811: metaph., δίναις κυκλούμενον κέαρ A.*Ag*.997 (lyr.).

III. *form into a circle*, κ. τόξα *AP*12.82 (Mel.), cf. Him.*Or*.17.5; incorrectly, κ. τόξοιο νευρήν Babr.68.5:—Pass., *form a circle*, of a bow, E.*Ba*.1066; also [τάφρος] περὶ τὸ πεδίον κυκλωθεῖσα *being drawn in a circle*, Pl.*Criti*.118d.

IV. abs., κυκλώσατε ἐπὶ τὸν βασιλέα κύκλῳ LXX4Ki.11.8; ἐκύκλωσα ἐγὼ καὶ ἡ καρδία μου τοῦ γνῶναι ib.Ec.7.26(25).

V. = λακκίζειν, ἀμπέλους Philostr.*Her*.2.8.

κυκλώδης, ες, = κυκλοειδής, *circular*, κ. παραλλαγή a distortion of several vertebrae *forming a curve*, opp. γωνιώδης, Hp.*Art*.48.

2. *round the outside*, opp. ἐν μέσῳ, Id.*Epid*.7.84.

κυκλωθεν, late form for κυκλόθεν (q.v.).

κυκλωμα, ατος, τό, *that which is rounded into a circle*:

1. *wheel*, κ. Ἰξίονος E.*Ph*. [1185].

2. βυρσότονον κ. *drum*, Id.*Ba*.124 (lyr.).

3. *coil* of a serpent, D.S.3.36.

4. *kerb* running round base of altar, LXXEz.43.17, of natural objects, αἰθέριον κ., of the sun, Secund.*Sent*.5; κόσμος ἀπλανὲς κ. ib. 1.

5. of natural objects, αἰθέριον κ., of the sun, Secund.*Sent*.5.

Κυκλώπειος, α, ον (in Eust.1634.35, al., ος, ον), (Κύκλωψ) *Cyclopean*, used of prehistoric architecture attributed to the Cyclopes, applied to Mycenae, E.*El*.1158 (lyr.); to ancient buildings near Nauplia, Str.8.6.2.

2. prov., κ. βίος *uncivilized* life, Id.11.4.3, Max.Tyr.21.7 (v.l. -ιος).

Κυκλώπία (better **-εία**), ἡ, *the tale of the Cyclops* in Od.9, Philostr.*VA*6.11, Ael.*VH*13.14.

Κυκλώπικῶς, Adv. *like the Cyclopes*, Κ. ζῆν to live *an unsocial life*, Arist.*EN*1180[a]28.

κυκλώπιον, τό, (ὤψ) *white round the ball of the eye*, f.l. for κύκλῳ πῖον, Arist.*HA*533[a]9.

II. Κυκλώπιον, τό, Dim. of Κύκλωψ, E.*Cyc*.266.

Κυκλώπιος, α, ον, = Κυκλώπειος, πρόθυρα Pi.*Fr*.169.6; γᾶ, i.e. Mycenae, E.*Or*.965 (lyr.), cf. *IA*265 (lyr.), *HF*15; τροχός, of the 'circuit of the walls' of Mycenae, S.*Fr*.227; v. Κυκλώπειος 2:—pecul. fem. **Κυκλωπίς,** ίδος, ἑστία E.*IT*845 (lyr.).

κύκλωσις, εως, ἡ, *surrounding, enveloping*, esp. in battle, X.*HG*4.2.20, Plb.3.65.6, Plu.*Them*.12, Onos.21.1 (pl.); πρὶν καὶ τὴν πλέονα κ. σφῶν αὐτόσε προσμεῖξαι before the larger body *that was endeavouring to surround* them came up, Th.4.128.

2. *way round*, Plu.*Flam*.4.

κύκλωτός, ή, όν, *rounded*, A.*Th*.540.

Κύκλωψ, ωπος (acc. -οπα, v. infr.), ὁ, *Cyclops*, freq. in pl., one-eyed giant savages, Od.9.106, Hes.*Th*.139, Th.6.2, etc.: prop. *Round-eyed*, Κύκλωπες δ' ὄνομ' ἦσαν ἐπώνυμον, οὕνεκ' ἄρα σφέων κυκλοτερὴς ὀφθαλμὸς ἔεις ἐνέκειτο μετώπῳ Hes.*Th*.144: hence as Adj., κ. σελήνη the *round-eyed* moon, Parm.10.4; κύκλοπα κούρην, of the pupil of the eye, Emp.84.8: sg. in Od. always of *Polyphemus*, 1.69, al.

2. mythical builders of prehistoric walls at Tiryns, Mycenae, etc., Hellanic.88 J., Pherecyd.12, 35(*a*) J., B.10.77, Str.8.6.11; τὰ Κυκλώπων βάθρα, i.e. Mycenae, E.*HF*944.

3. Κύκλωπες, οἱ, a throw of the dice, Eub.57.6.

κυκνάριον, τό, Dim. of κύκνος III, Aët.7.8, Gal.14.765.

κυκνεια, fem. adj., *of Cycnus*, μάχα Pi.*O*.10.15.

κυκνειος, α, ον, also ος, ον LXX4Ma.15.21:—*of a swan*, πτίλον S.*Fr*.1127.3; στόμα *AP*7.12: τὸ κ. (sc. ᾆσμα or μέλος) ᾄδειν *a swan's dying song*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.199, Ael.*NA*2.32; κ. πρὸς φιληκοΐαν φωναί LXXl.c.: prov., τὸ κ. ἐξηχεῖν, ἐξᾷσαι, to make a last appeal, Plb.30.4.7, 31.12.1, cf. D.S.31.5.

κυκνίας ἀετός, ὁ, a kind of *white eagle*, Paus.8.17.3.

κυκνῖτις, ιδος, pecul. fem. of Κύκνειος, βοή S.*Fr*.499.

κυκνόθρεπτος, ον, *reared by swans*, Steph.*in Rh*.301.18, Sch.Lyc.237.

κυκνόκάνθᾰρος, ὁ, a kind of ship *between* κύκνος II *and* κάνθαρος III, Nicostr.Com.10.

κυκνόμορφος, ον, *swan-shaped*, or *white as a swan*, A.*Pr*.795.

κυκνόπτερος, ον, *swan-plumed*, of Helen in reference to Leda and the swan, E.*Or*.1386 (lyr.).

κύκνος, ὁ, *swan*, *Cycnus olor*, κύκνων δουλιχοδείρων Il.2.4.60, cf. Hes.*Sc*.316, Pl.*R*.620a, Eratosth.*Cat*.25, etc.; sacred to Apollo, Ar.*Av*.870, Pl.*Phd*.85b, Call.*Ap*.5: Com., βάτραχοι κ. Ar.*Ra*.207; κύκνου δίκην τὸν ὕστατον μέλψασα θανάσιμον γόον A.*Ag*.1444: hence, metaph., *minstrel, bard*, *AP*7.19 (Leon.).

II. kind of ship, prob. from its prow being curved like a *swan's* neck, Nicostr.Com.10.

III. *eye-salve*, Gal.12.708, 759, etc. [ῡ by position in Ep.; ῠ Pi.*O*.2.82, Theoc.16.49 in pr. n. Κύκνος.]

κύκνοψις, εως, ὁ, ἡ, *swan-like*, *AP*11.345.

κυκύϊζα· γλυκεῖα κολόκυντα, and **κύκυον**· τὸν σικυόν, Hsch.; cf. Lat. *cucumis*.

κύλα, ων, τά, *the parts under the eyes*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.15; τὰ κ. τοῦ προσώπου ἐξερυθριᾷ ib.9, cf. *Mul*.1.37; τὰ κ. τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν ὑπόχλωρα Sor.1.44, cf. Hsch., Phot.:—also **κυλάδες,** αἱ, Eust.1951.18; **κυλίς,** Poll.2.66; cf. κύλλαβοι, κύλλια.

2. sg., *groove above upper eyelid*, Ruf.*Onom*.21. (κῦλον Hdn.Gr.1.378; κοῖλα Suid., freq. as v.l., cf. Sch.Theoc.1.38; but κῠλ- in κυλοιδιάω.)

κυληβίς· ἄκαρπος κράμβη Theognost.*Can*.121; cf. κ.· κολοβή Hsch.

κυλίβη (v.l. κυλίνη)· ἡ ἄκαρπος κράμβη Suid., v. κυληβίς.

κυλίδιον, v. κοιλίδιον.

κῠλῐκεῖον, τό, *sideboard, stand for drinking-vessels*, Ar.*Fr*.104, Anaxandr.29, Eub.62, *PCair.Zen*.14.9 (iii B.C.).

II. *carousal*, Cratin.Jun.9.

κῠλῐκειος, ον, *of a cup*, ζητήματα discussions *over wine*, Poll.6.108.

κῠλῐκηγορέω, *talk over one's cups*, Ath.11.461e, 480b, Poll.6.29.

κῠλῐκηγόρος, ον, *one who talks over his cups*, Eust.1632.18.

κῠλῐκήρῠτος, ον, (ἀρύω A) *drawn in cups*, i.e. *abundant*, αἷμα Call.*Fr.anon*.188.

κῠλῐκιον, τό, Dim. of κύλιξ, *small cup*, Thphr.*HP*5.9.8, Lyc.*Fr*.2.1, Philet.ap.Ath.11.498a, LXXEs.1.7, Aristeas319 codd.:—also **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, dub. in Ath.11.480c.

κῠλῐκοφόρος, ον, *carrying cups*, Hld.7.27.

κῠλῐκώδης, ες, *like a cup*, Sch.Theoc.2.2.

κῠλινδαίνω, = κυλίνδω, Max.Tyr.20.1 codd. (κυδαίνων cj. Reiske).

κῠλινδέω, v. κυλίνδω.

κῠλινδήθρα, ἡ, = ἀλινδήθρα (q.v.).

κῠλινδησις, εως, ἡ, *rolling, wallowing*, ἐν γυναίοις Plu.*Ant*.9.

II. metaph., *constant practice, skill*, ἐν λόγοις Pl.*Sph*.268a.

κῠλινδρικός, ή, όν, *cylindrical*, Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.1.11, Hero *Spir*.1.37, Theo Sm.p.195 H., al. Adv. -κῶς Plu.2.682d.

κῠλινδριον, τό, Dim. of κύλινδρος, Archim.*Aren*.1.14, Ptol.*Alm*.5.1, Iamb.*Protr*.3, Procl.*Hyp*.6.7.

κῠλινδρίσκος, ου, ὁ, = foreg., *IG*11(2).161 *B* 48, al. (Delos, iii B.C.).

κῠλινδροειδής, ές, *cylindrical*, Euc.*Phaen*.p.4 M., *Placit*.2.27.4, Cleom.2.2, Gal.8.895, Hero *Spir*.2.34. Adv. -δῶς Eust.1604.58.

κῠλινδρος, ὁ, *rolling stone, tumbler*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.283, A.R.2.594, Veget.*Mil*.4.8, *Carm.Aur*.57; a child's *marble*, Gal.18(1).462.

2. *roller, cylinder*, Democr.155, Ath.Mech.10.4, Plu.2.682d, *CIG*3546.9 (Pergam.); *pivot*, *IG*11(2).287 *A* 115 (Delos, iii B.C.); περὶ σφαίρας καὶ κ., title of work by Archimedes.

3. *roll of a book, volume*, D.L.10.26.

4. name of a fabulous stone, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.19.4.

5. fiery *envelope* of the axis of the κόσμος, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44.

6. *cylindrical seal*, *Ath.Asklepieion*IV 124.99 (Athens, iii B.C.); app. also of a "sliced" cylinder, κ. τετράγωνος πανταχεῖ ὑά[λινος] ib. 101; cf. κύλινδρος· σφαραγῖδος εἶδος Hsch.

κῠλινδρόω, *roll, level with a roller*, Thphr.*HP*2.4.3 (Pass.).

κῠλινδρώδης, ες, = κυλινδροειδής, ib.8.5.3.

κῠλινδρωτός, ή, όν, *levelled with a roller*, ἅλως Nic.*Fr*.70.1.

κῠλίνδω, Ep., Lyr., Trag., also Telecl.1.8, Ar.*Eq*.1249, *Nu*.375 (Pass.):—in Prose (always in Att.) more freq. **κυλινδέω** (for which καλινδέω is freq. v.l.), also Ar.*Av*.502 (Med.), v.l. in Semon.7.4:—later **κυλίω** (q.v.): fut. κυλινδήσω late, *IG*14.1389 ii 35 (ii A.D.): aor. ἐκύλῑσα Sosith.2.20, Theoc.23.52, *AP*7.490 (Anyt.), also (εἰσ-) Ar.*Th*.651, (ἐξ-) Pi.*Fr*.7:—Med., impf. Ar.*Av*. l.c.: fut. κυλίσομαι (προ-) App.*Ital*.5.4: aor. ἐκυλισάμην (ἐν-) Luc.*Hipp*.6:—Pass., fut. κυλισθήσομαι (ἐκ-) A.*Pr*.87: aor. ἐκυλίσθην, Ep. κυλ-, Il.17.99, S.*El*.50, *Fr*.363; later κυλινδηθείς Str.14.2.24: pf. κεκύλισμαι Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.63, Ath.11.480c: plpf. κεκύλιστο Nonn.*D*.5.47:—*roll*, ὀστέα .. εἰν ἁλὶ κῦμα κυλίνδει Od.1.162, cf. 14.315; Βορέης μέγα κῦμα κυλίνδων 5.296; οἶδμα .. κυλίνδει βυσσόθεν θῖνα S.*Ant*.590 (lyr.); κυλίνδετ' εἴσω τὸν δυσδαίμονα *trundle* him in, Ar.*Eq*. l.c.; ὀλοιτρόχους, λίθους κυλινδεῖν, X.*An*.4.2.3, 4.7.4; ἔνθα Νεῖλος .. γάνος κυλίνδει A.*Fr*.300.3: metaph., πῆμα θεὸς Δαναοῖσι κυλίνδει *rolls* calamity upon them, Il.17.688; στυγερὴν δὲ κυλινδήσει κακότητα *IG* l.c.

2. *revolve* in mind, Pi.*N*.4.40.

3. *roll away*, ἐλπίδας *AP* l.c.

II. Med. and Pass., *to be rolled, roll*, freq. in Hom., τρόφι κῦμα κυλίνδεται Il.11.307, cf. Od.9.147, Alc.326.2 L.-P.; πέδονδε κυλίνδετο λᾶας ἀναιδής Od.11.598, cf. Il.13.142, 14.411; νῶϊν δὴ τόδε πῆμα κυλίνδεται 11.347, cf. Od.2.163, 8.81; *toss* like a ship at sea, κυλίνδοντ' ἐλπίδες Pi.*O*.12.6; *to be whirled round* on a wheel, of Ixion, Id.*P*.2.23; κυλινδομένα φλόξ *whirling* flame, ib.1.24; [νεφέλαι] κυλινδόμεναι Ar.*Nu*. l.c.; μεταξύ που κυλινδεῖται τοῦ τε μὴ ὄντος καὶ τοῦ ὄντος *is tossed about* between .., Pl.*R*.479d.

2. of persons, κυλίνδεσθαι κατὰ κόπρον *roll, wallow* in the dirt (in sign of grief), Il.22.414; κλαίων τε κυλινδόμενός τ᾽ Od.4.541, cf. Ar.*Av*. l.c.; *wander to and fro*, ψυχὴ .. περὶ τάφους κυλινδουμένη Pl.*Phd*.81d; ἐν δικαστηρίοις Id.*Tht*.172c; πρὸ ποδῶν κ. Id.*R*.432d; in petitions, παρὰ πόδα τῶν ἰχνῶν τινος κ. *PMasp*.5.8 (vi A.D.), etc.: metaph., ἐν ἀμηχανίῃσι κυλίνδομαι Thgn.619; ἐν ἀμαθίᾳ κ. *wallow* in .., Pl.*Phd*.82e, *Plt*.309a; ἐν πότοις καὶ γυναιξίν Plu.2.184f; κατὰ τὰ βιβλία Gal.9.647.

b. *to be rolled, whirled headlong*, ἐκ δίφρων κυλισθείς S.*El*.50; *roll over*, of the embryo, Arist.*HA*586^{b}25.

c. *to be rolled up*, κυλισθεὶς ὡς ὄνος like a wood-louse, S.*Fr*.363.

3. of Time, κυλινδομέναις ἁμέραις Pi.*I*.3.18.

4. of words, *to be tossed from mouth to mouth*, i.e. *be much talked of*, τοὔνομ᾽ αὐτῆς ἐν ἀγορᾷ κυλίνδεται Ar.*V*.492; κ. πᾶς λόγος παρὰ τοῖς ἐπαΐουσιν Pl.*Phdr*.275e.

κυλίνθιον· προσωπεῖον ξύλινον, Hsch.

κύλιξ [ῠ], ῐκος, ἡ, κόλιξ *AE*1953–4.205 (ὁ, *IG*1.283.137) *cup*, esp. *wine-cup*, Ἐπαμείνονος hα ϟύλιξς *SEG*31.838 (Sicily, vii/vi B.C.), [ϟ]ύλυιξ *Corinth*15(3) p.360, no.17, Phoc.11, Sapph.5, Alc.41, Pi.*Fr*.124.3, B.*Fr*.16.3, Hdt.4.70, etc.; κ. κεραμέα Pl.*Ly*.219e; κ. χελιδονεία, ἡδυλεία, *IG*11(2).154 *B* 6, 50 (Delos, iii B.C.); κυλίκων τέρψις S.*Aj*.1200 (lyr.); κ. φιλοτησία Ar.*Lys*.203, Alex.291; κ. ἴσον ἴσῳ κεκραμένη Ar.*Pl*.1132; πλήρεις κ. οἴνου .. ἤντλουν Pherecr.108.30; πίνειν τε πολλὰς κ. Eub.150.8; ἐπὶ τῇ κύλικι λέγειν, = κυλικηγορεῖν, Pl.*Smp*.214b; ἐπὶ τῆς κ. φλυαρεῖν D.L.2.82; ἡ παρὰ τὴν κ. θρασύτης Plu.*Ant*.24; περιελαύνειν τὰς κ. push round *the cup*, X.*Smp*.2.27; οἱ πρὸς ταῖς κ. *cup*-bearers, Hdn.3.5.5.

II. Cypr., = κοτύλη, Glauconap.Ath.11.480f.

κυλιούχιον, v. κυνούχιον.

κυλίς, v. κύλα.

κύλῑσις, εως, ἡ, *rolling*, esp. of athletes in the dust after anointing, Arist.*Ph*.201^{a}18, *Metaph*.1065^{b}19; opp. βάδισις, Id.*Ph*.227^{b}18.

II. *revolution* in an orbit, Id.*Cael*.290^{a}10.

III. *roll, parcel*, ἱματίων *PSI*4.428.37 (iii B.C.).

κῠλίσκη, ἡ, Dim. of κύλιξ, D.H.2.23, Poll.6.95, 10.66:—hence Dim. **-ίσκιον,** τό, Id.6.98, 10.66, cf. Ar.*Ach*.459 codd. (κοτυλίσκιον Ath.11.479b.)

κῠλισμα, ατος, τό, *roll*, Sm.Ez.10.13, *Hippiatr*.79, 117; κ. κανθάρου, ball of dung rolled by a beetle, *PMag.Berol*.1.223.

II. = κυλίστρα, *Hippiatr*.8; v.l. for sq., 2Ep.Pet.2.22.

κῠλισμός, ὁ, *rolling*, ibid., Thd.Pr.2.18; κ. τοῦ πνεύματος ἐν ταῖς ἀρτηρίαις Ruf.*Syn.Puls*.8.11: pl., *Hippiatr*.75.

κῠλιστήριον, τό, = κυλίστρα, *Gloss*.

κῠλιστικός, ή, όν, *practised in rolling*: Subst. κ., ὁ, *wrestler, who struggles on while rolling in the dust*, Sch.Pi.*I*.4.81.

κῠλιστός, ή, όν, *fit for rolling, large*, gloss on ῥυτός, *EM*707.3.

II. *twined in a circle*, epith. of a kind of garland, Alex.272.5, Antiph.51.

III. Subst. **κυλιστός,** ὁ, *roll of papyrus, large letter*, or *packet* of letters, *PHib*.1.110.51, al. (iii B.C.); *parcel*, ἱματίων *Sammelb*.1.2. (iii A.D.).

κῠλίστρα, ἡ, *place for horses to roll in*, Poll.1.183, *Hippiatr*.5, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.935; cf. καλίστρα.

κῠλίφακτος, ?ἁ, prob. kind of vase, *SEG*34.852 (Thera, vi B.C.).

κῠλίχνη, ἡ, *cup* or *bowl*, Alc.41.2, Ar.*Fr*.498, *ABSA*59.42.

II. κ.· φιάλη καὶ ἡ ἰατρικὴ πυξίς Hsch.:—Dim. **-ιον,** τό, Ar.*Eq*.906 (spelt **κυλύχνιον** *IG*11(2).287 *B* 53, al. (Delos iii B.C.)): **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, Achae.14, Antiph.208; also, = κυλίχνη II, Hsch. (corrupted to κυγχνίδα Hp.ap.Gal.19.115).

κῠλίω [ῑ], later form of κυλίνδω: (προσ-) κύλιε Ar.*V*.202, (ἀνα-) κυλῖον Alex.116:—*roll along*, γαστέρας αἱμοβόρως ἐκύλιον, of serpents, Theoc.24.18; κυλίουσιν [ἀλλήλους] ἐν τῷ πηλῷ Luc.*Anach*.6; λόγοις τοὺς ῥήτορας κ. *rolling* them *over*, *Com.Adesp*.294 codd.: freq. in later Gr., LXXJo.10.18, al.: metaph., ἐκ κισσηρεφέος κεφαλῆς εὔϋμνα κυλίων ῥήματα *Epigr*. in *Berl.Sitzb*.1912.548:—Pass., *roll, whirl along*, Arist.*Cael*.290^{a}25, al.; of bees, *grovel*, Id.*HA*625^{b}5; πρὸς τοῖς ἑαυτοῦ γόνασι κυλιομένην D.H.8.39; κ. περὶ τὴν ἀγοράν *to be always loitering* there, Arist.*Pol*.1319^{a}29; *roll about*, in pantomime, Id.*Po*.1461^{b}31.

2. *roll up*, ἣν κυλίουσι κόπρον (sc. κάνθαροι) Id.*HA*552^{a}17.

κύλλα· σκύλαξ (Elean), Hsch.

κύλλαβοι· ὑπώπια, Id.; cf. κύλα.

κυλλαίνω = κυλλόω, ὦτα κ. κάτω *let* them *hang*, down, prob. in S.*Fr*.687.

II. intr., *halt, limp*, metaph., κυλλαίνων ὁ νοῦς Ph.*Fr*.58 H.

κύλλαιος· βόστρυχος, Hsch.

κυλλάραβις = δίσκος; also a gymnasium at Argos, Id.

κύλλᾰρος, ὁ, *hermit-crab, Pagurus*, Arist.*HA*530^{a}12 (v.l. σκύλλαρος).

κυλλᾶστις, ιος, Ion. and later Gr. (cf. *UPZ*46.15, 53.15 (ii B.C.)), **-ῆστις,** ιος, ὁ, *Egyptian bread made from* ὄλυρα, Hdt.2.77, Hecat.323(*b*) J., Phanod.5, Ar.*Fr*.257, prob. in *POxy*.1742.1 (iv A.D.).

κυλλήβδην· κολοβόντα, κτλ., Hsch.

Κυλλήνη, ἡ, Dor. **Κυλλᾶνιος** *Inscr.Cret*.1.16.7 (Lato, ii/i B.C.), *Cyllene, a mountain in Arcadia*, Il.2.603, etc.:—hence **Κυλλήνιος,** epith. of Hermes, Od.24.1, *h.Merc*.318, etc.; of Pan, *AP*6.96 (Eryc.).

κύλλια· ὑπώπια μελανά, Hsch.

κύλλοβος (κόλλ- cod.)· ξηρὰ συκῆ, Id.

κυλλοποδίων [ῐ], ονος, ὁ, (πούς) *club-footed, halting*, epith. of Hephaistos, Il.18.371, 20.270: voc. κυλλοπόδῖον 21.331.

κυλλοπους, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, *club-footed*, Aristodem.8; θεοί Agatharch.7.

κυλλός, ή, όν, *club-footed and bandy-legged*, opp. βλαισός, Hp.*Art*.53, cf. 62; κ. πούς ib.53, Ar.*Av*.1379.

2. of plants, πὸτ τὰς ῥάπα[ς] κυλλάς *SEG*39.996.5 (Camarina, ii B.C.); in dub.sens. of some irrigation equipment, κυλλῆς κυκλάδος μιᾶς *PLond*.3.776.10 (vi A.D.).

II. κυλλά, τά, *choliambi*, Herod.8.79.

2. fig., of a month of 29 days, Gal.9.907.18.

κυλλόω, *crook, flex*, τὸ μέρος Gal.18(1).637:—Pass., Gal.13.562.6, 576.3, 6; *become club-footed and bandy-legged*, Hp.*Art*.53: pf. part. κεκυλλωμένα ib.62.

κυλλωμα, ατος, τό, *club-foot*, Gal.18(1).670.

κυλλωσις, εως, Ion. ιος, ἡ, = foreg., Hp.*Art*.62, Gal.18(1).668.

Κυλλύριοι, οἱ, = Κιλλικύριοι (nisi hoc legend.), Hdt.7.155.

κυλοιάζω, κυλοιάζειν· τὸ τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς ἐπικλίνειν χλευάζοντα, Theognost.*Can*.21.

κῠλοιδιάω, (κύλα, οἰδάω) *have a swelling below the eye, have a black eye*, κυλοιδιᾶν ἀνάγκη Ar.*Lys*.472; *have dark rings under the eyes*, κ. ὑπ᾽ ἔρωτος Theoc.1.38: generally, *have a swollen face*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.27.15, Nic.*Al*.478.

κύλον, τό, v. κύλα.

κυλτίς, ίδος, ἡ, app. kind of filter for a water-wheel, (cf. κυρτίς), *POxy*.3354.16 (A.D. 257).

κῦμα, ατος, τό, (κύω) *anything swollen* (as if *pregnant*): hence,

I. *wave, billow*, of rivers as well as the sea, in sg. and pl.; κ. θαλάσσης Il.2.209, al.; κ. ῥόοιο 21.263; κ. διϊπετέος ποταμοῖο ib.268, 326; κύματ᾽ ἐπ᾽ ἠϊόνος κλύζεσκον 23.61; κύματ᾽ εὐρέϊ πόντῳ βάντ᾽ ἐπιόντα τε S.*Tr*.114 (lyr.): less freq. in Prose, κύματος ἐπαναχώρησις Th.3.89: collectively, ὡς τὸ κ. ἔστρωτο when the *swell* abated, Hdt.7.193, cf. Arist.*Mete*.344[b]35, al.

2. metaph., *flood* of men, κ. χερσαῖον στρατοῦ A.*Th*.64, cf. 114 (lyr.), 1077 (anap.).

b. of *the waves of adversity*, etc., κ. ἄτης, Id.*Pr*.886 (anap.), E.*Ion*927; συμφορῆς Id.*Hipp*.824; κελαινοῦ κ. μένος, of passion, A.*Eu*.832; κ. κατακλυσμὸν φέρον νόσων Pl.*Lg*.740e.

c. phrases: μάτην με κῦμ᾽ ὅπως παρηγορῶν A.*Pr*.1001; πρὸς κῦμα λακτίζειν E.*IT*1396; ἐκ κυμάτων .. γαλήν᾽ ὁρῶ Id.*Or*.279; ἐπ᾽ ᾐόνι κύματα μετρεῖν Theoc.16.60; ἀριθμεῖν τὰ κύματα Luc.*Herm*.84.

3. Archit., *waved moulding, cyma*, Λέσβιον κ. A.*Fr*.78.

II. from κύω (as κύημα from κυέω), *foetus, embryo*, νεόσπορον Id.*Eu*.659; γέμουσαν κύματος θεοσπόρου E.*Fr*.106; of the earth, κ. λαμβάνειν A.*Ch*.128; δισσὸν κῦμ᾽ ἐλόχευσε τέκνων *AP*6.200 (Leon.), A.R.4.1492.

2. *young sprout* of plants, Thphr.*HP*1.6.9; esp. of a cabbage, Gal.6.642.

κῡμαίνω, fut. κυμᾰνῶ Xuthus ap.Arist.*Ph*.216[b]25: aor. ἐκύμηνα Arr.*An*.2.10.3: aor. 1 Pass. ἐκυμάνθην Plu.*Ant*.65: (κῦμα):—*rise in waves, swell*, ἐπὶ πόντον ἐβήσεετο κυμαίνον τα over the *billowy* sea, Il.14.229, cf. Od.4.425, 570, etc.; of a pot, *boil*, Call.*Fr*.Anon.41; κ. ἄνω καὶ κάτω Pl.*Phd*.112b; κυμανεῖ τὸ ὅλον Xuthus l.c.; κ. τῇ πορείᾳ *undulate*, of caterpillars, Arist.*HA*551[b]7; τὰ ἄποδα .. κυμαίνοντα προέρχεται Id.*IA*709[a]24; of a line of soldiers, Plu.*Pomp*.69, cf. Arr.*An*. l.c.

2. metaph., of restless passion, *swell, seethe*, κυμαίνοντ᾽ ἔπη A.*Th*.443; ἄνθος ἥβας κυμαίνει Pi.*P*.4.158; αἱ ψυχαὶ κ. μειζόνως, with passion, Pl.*Lg*.930a; κ. ἐκ τῆς ἐπιθυμίας Ael.*NA*7.15; ἐς τὴν ὁμιλίαν ib.15.9, ἰδών σε .. ἐκύμηνε τὰ σπλάγχνα Herod.1.56.

3. trans., *toss on the waves*, τὸ δέπας Pherecyd.18(a) J.; *agitate*, τὴν θάλατταν Luc.*DMar*.7.1; οἴστρῳ κ. θεούς *APl*.4.196 (Alc. Mess.):—Pass., *to be agitated*, τὸ πέλαγος κ. Hp.*Flat*.3, Plu.*Ant*. l.c., cf. Opp.*H*.4.676; πόθῳ Pi.*Fr*.123.3; *vibrate*, Nicom.*Harm*.3.

II. (κῦμα II) *to swell, to be pregnant*, κ. γαστέρα Opp.*C*.1.359; κύστιδα ib.4.443; μαζοὶ .. γάλα -ουσι Marc.Sid.91:—Med., Σεμέλης κυμαίνετο γαστήρ Nonn.*D*.8.7.

κῡμανσις, εως, ἡ, *undulation*, Arist.*IA*709[a]27.

κύμαρος, = κόμαρος, Hsch.

κῡμάς, άδος, ἡ, (κύω) *pregnant woman*, in pl., Hsch.

κῡμᾰτηδόν, Adv. *like a wave*, Lyd.*Ost*.53.

κῡμᾰτηρός, ά, ον, = sq., *Gloss*.

κῡμᾰτιαῖος, α, ον, *having a wave pattern, voluted MDAI*(*I*)19–20.238.25, 245 (Didyma).

κῡμᾰτίας, ου, Ion. **-ίης,** ὁ *surging, billowy*, κ. ὁ ποταμὸς ἐγένετο Hdt.2.111; πόρος A.*Supp*.546 (lyr.); πορθμός Cerc.5.11.

2. Act., *causing waves, stormy*, ἄνεμος Hdt.8.118.

κῡμᾰτίζομαι, Pass., *to be agitated by the waves*, Arist.*HA*622[a]18; *toss about like waves*, ἐν τῇ κοιλίᾳ κ. τὰ σιτία Gal.19.717; of the pulse, Id.8.482, 9.180. (Act. only late, Sch.E.*Ph*.1105.)

κῡμᾰτιον, τό, Dim. of κῦμα 1.3, *IG*1.372.166, al., 4(1).102.58 (Epid., iv B.C.), *SIG*245 *Gi*.68 (Delph., iv B.C.), LXXEx.25.10(11), 23(24), Vitr.4.3.6; κ. τύξινον διπλοῦν Ph.*Bel*.62.12; a form of moulding, esp. of the *echinus* of an Ionic capital on the Ionic capital, Vitr.4.1.7.

2. *groove*, Hero *Aut*.3.1.

κῡμᾰτοᾱγής, ές, (ἄγνυμι) *breaking like waves*, ἆται S.*OC*1243 (lyr.).

κῡμᾰτοβόλος, ον, (βάλλω) *throwing up waves*, *Gloss.*

κῡμᾰτοδρόμος, ον, *running over the waves*, Sch.Lyc.789; **-δρομέω,** ibid.

κῡμᾰτοειδής, ές, *like waves: stormy*, οἱ νότοι Arist.*Pr*.942[a]6. Adv. -δῶς Democr.126.

κῡμᾰτοεις, εσσα, εν, poet. for κυματίας, Arist.*Fr*.640.18, Opp.*H*.1.4.

κῡμᾰτολήγη, ἡ, *Wave-stiller*, a Nereid, Hes.*Th*.253.

κῡμᾰτοπλήξ, ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, *wave-beaten*, ἀκτά S.*OC*1241 (lyr.); σκόπελος *AP*10.7 (Arch.); *tossed by the waves*, of fish, Hp.*Vict*.2.48, Archestr.*Fr*.11, Mnesith.ap.Ath.8.358b.

κῡμᾰτοφθόρος, ον, *plundering by sea*, ἁλιαίετος E.*Fr*.636 (κυματότροφος *fed from the sea*, Ruhnk.).

κῡμᾰτοφορτίδες· κόγχοι, Hsch.

κῡμᾰτόω, *cover with waves*, of the wind, τὸ πεδίον Plu.*Alex*.26:—Pass., of the land, *to be swept by the sea*, Hld.9.4, cf. 10.16 (metaph.).

II. Pass., *rise in waves*, of the sea, ἡ θάλασσα κυματωθεῖσα Th.3.89; ὁ ποταμὸς ἐκυματοῦτο, ὥσπερ θάλασσα Luc.*VH*2.30: metaph., of the air when agitated by the voice, *Stoic*.2.140, 234.

κῡμᾰτωγή, ἡ, (ἄγνυμι) *place where the waves break, beach*, Hdt.4.196, 9.100, Luc.*Herm*.84, etc.: in pl., Democr.164, Ps.-Hdt.*Vit.Hom*.268, 488.

κῡμᾰτώδης, ες, = κυματοειδής, *on which the waves break*, γῆ Arist.*Pr*.934[b]10, 9 (Comp.); αἰγιαλός Plu.*Fab*.6; *billowy*, πέλαγος Scymn.190: metaph., of the pulse, σθυγμὸς κ. Gal.9.505. Adv. -δῶς Id.8.551.

κῡμᾰτωσις, εως, ἡ, *flow* of the tide, Str.1.3.8; κλύδων καὶ κ. Ph.1.14: metaph., κυματώσεις καὶ στροφαί, of life, Id.*Fr*.63 H.

κυμβᾰλία, ἡ, prob. = κυμβάλιον, *PColl.Youtie*87.12 (vi A.D.).

κυμβᾰλίζω, *play the cymbals*, Men.326, LXXNe.12.27, Arr.*Ind*.7.8, Chor. in *Rev.Phil*.1.10, transf., κυμβαλίζει γὰρ ἡ κοίλη (ὁπλὴ ἵππου) μᾶλλον ἢ ἡ πλήρης καὶ σαρκώδης [Simon.Ath..]Simon.Ath.Eq..5.

κυμβᾰλιον, τό, Dim. of κύμβαλον, Hero *Aut*.14.1, 2.

II. = κοτυληδών 5, Dsc.4.91.

κυμβᾰλισμός, ὁ, *playing on cymbals*, Alciphr.3.66.

κυμβᾰλιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *player upon cymbals*, D.C.50.27.

κυμβᾰλίστρια, ἡ, fem. of foreg., Lat. *cymbalistria*, Petron.22.

κυμβᾰλῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, = κυμβάλιον II, Gal.2.905.

κυμβᾰλοκρούστης, ου, ὁ, = κυμβαλιστής, *Gloss*.

κύμβᾰλον, τό, (κύμβος) *cymbal*, X.*Eq*.1.3: mostly in pl., Pi.*Fr*.79 B., A.*Fr*.451 G, Men.245.3, *PHib*.1.54.13 (iii B.C.), LXX1Ki.18.6, Phld.*Mus*.p.49 K., D.S.2.38, Plu.2.144e, etc.

2. *stoup* for lustral water placed at the door of a house in which a corpse lay, Sch.E.*Alc*.98.

κύμβᾰλος, ὁ, = κύμβαλον 1, prob. rest. in Call.*fr*.194.106 Pf.

κυμβατευταί· ὀρνιθευταί, Hsch.; cf. κύμβη (B).

κύμβᾰχος, ον, (κύμβη B) *head-foremost, tumbling*, ἔκπεσε δίφρου κύμβαχος ἐν κονίῃσιν Il.5.586; Call.*fr*.195.29 Pf., κ. ἐπ᾽ ὤμους Hld.10.30, cf. Lyc.66, Eust.584.16.

II. Subst., ὁ, *crown of a helmet*, κόρυθος .. ἱπποδασείης κ. ἀκρότατος Il.15.536.

κυμβεῖον, v. κυμβίον.

Κυμβελλείτης, ου, ὁ, name of a kind of marble, *ISmyrna*697.28 (ii A.D.).

κύμβη (A), ἡ, *hollow of a vessel*: *drinking-cup, bowl*, Nic.*Al*.:64, 389, Th.948, Philem.*Gloss*.ap.Ath.11.483a; = ὀξύβαφον, Hsch.

2. *shell* of a crab, Opp.*H*.1.335.

II. boat., S.*Fr*.127; Phoenician acc. to Plin.*HN*7.208.

III. *knapsack, wallet*, Hsch. (Cf. κύμβος.)

IV. *head*, *EM*545.27.

κύμβη (B), ἡ, generic term for a bird (or class of birds), πτεροβάμονες κύμβαι Emp.20.7.

κυμβητιάω, *hurl headlong*, *EM*545.27.

κυμβίδιον, τό, dim. of κύμβη (A), in quot., *cup*, *IG*2.1534 *A* 119 (Athens, iii B.C.).

κυμβίον, τό, Dim. of κύμβη (A) I, *small cup*, *IG*2.1522.32, 11(2).145.48 (Delos, iv B.C.), Theopomp.Com.31, Philem.84, Alex.2.6, D.21.158, cf. Ath.11.481d; also, Dim. of κύμβη (A) 11, Hsch., Suid.: **κυμβεῖον,** Pherecr.66, Paus.Gr.*Fr*.242, Astyd.3.2 S., [D.]47.58.

κύμβος, ὁ, *bowl* used for mixing, Nic.*Th*.526: heterocl. dat. κύμβεϊ; or κύμβεσι Id.Al.129. (Cf. Skt. *kumbhs* 'pot', Irish *cum* 'vase', etc.), Sophr.165.

κυμερνήτης, ου, ὁ, Aeol. = κυβερνήτης, *EM*543.3:—also **κυμερῆναι,** Cypr. = κυβερνῆσαι, *Schwyzer*685(1).

Κῡμη, ἡ, kind of wild cabbage, Nic.*fr*.85.5 G.-S., Plin.*HN*20.90 (cj.), (prob. indentified w. place-name Cyme).

κῡμήνασθαι· κείρεσθαι Theognost.*Can*.21; cf. κωμαίνω.

κῡμητήριον, v. κοιμητήριον.

κύμηχα· κύαμον, Hsch.

κῠμῑνᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, *seller of cummin*, *SEG*8.143 (Jaffa, iii/iv A.D.), *ZPE*11.15 (Cilicia, Chr.).

κυμινᾶτον, τό, *preparation of* κύμινον, *Gloss*.

κυμίνδαλα· καταστροφή (Tarent.), Hsch.

κύμινδις [ῠ], ὁ (or ἡ, v. Sch. Il.14.291), gen. -ιδος Pl.*Cra*.392a:—name of a bird, ἥν τ᾽ ἐν ὄρεσσι χαλκίδα κικλήσκουσι θεοί, ἄνδρες δὲ κύμινδιν Il. l.c., cf. Hippon61 W., Ar.*Av*.1181, Arist.*HA*615b6.

κῠμῑνεύω, (κύμινον) *strew with cummin*, Orac.ap.Luc.*Alex*.25.

κῠμῑνινος, η, ον, *of cummin*, Alex.Trall.1.3.

κῠμῑνοδόκον, τό, *box for cummin*, *spice-box*, placed on the table like a salt-cellar, Nicoch.2:—also **-δόκη,** ἡ, Apollod.Gel.2; **-δόχη,** ἡ Poll.10.93; **-θήκη,** ἡ, Demioprat.ibid.

κῠμῑνοκίμβιξ, ῑκος, ὁ, *skinflint* (cf. κυμινοπρίστης), *Com.Adesp*.1055.

κύμῑνον [ῠ], τό, *cummin*, Hp.*Acut*.23, Antiph.142.2 Alex.127.6, LXXIs.28.25, *PTeb*.112.13 (ii B.C.), etc.; κύμινον ἔπρισεν, prov. of a skinflint, Sophr.110, cf. Men.1025, Theoc.10.55; κ. ἥμερον, *Cuminum Cyminum*, Dsc.3.59, cf. Thphr.*HP*1.11.2, Nic.Th.601; κ. ἄγριον (ἀγρότερον ib.710), *wild cummin*, *Lagoecia cuminoeides*, Dsc.3.60; κ. ἄγριον ἕτερον, *Nigella arvensis*, ib.61; κ. αἰθιοπικόν Diocl.*Fr*.87. (Cf. Hebr. *Kammôn*.), Myc. *ku-mi-no*.

κῠμῑνοπρίστης, ου, ὁ, (πρίω) *cummin-splitter*, i.e. *skinflint*, Arist.*EN*1121b27, Posidipp.26.12: as Adj., κ. ὁ τρόπος ἐστί σου Alex.251, also *quibbler* or *logic-chopper*, D.C.70.3.3.

κῠμῑνοπριστοκαρδᾰμογλύφος [γλῠ], ον, *cummin-splitting-cresss-craper*, strengthd. for foreg., Ar.*V*.1357.

κῠμῑνοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *cumminseller*, *PMasp*.146.2, al. (vi A.D.).

κῠμῑνοτρῐβος, ον, *rubbed with cummin to flavour it*, κ. ἅλς Archestr.*Fr*.13.7.

κῠμῑνώδης, ες, *like cummin*, Thphr.*HP*8.7.3.

κῡμοδέγμων, ον, gen. ονος, *receiving* or *meeting the waves*, ἀκτή E.*Hipp*.1173.

κῡμοδόκη, ἡ, *Wave-receiver*, a Nereid, Il.18.39, Hes.*Th*.252.

κῡμοθᾰλής, ές, *abounding with waves*, of Poseidon, Orph.*H*.17.5.

κῡμοθόη, ἡ, (θοός) *Wave-swift*, a Nereid, Il.18.41, Hes.*Th*.245.

κῡμοκτῠπος, ον, *wave-sounding*, Αἰγαῖος E.*Hyps.Fr*.3(1) ii 28 (lyr.); μυχοί Simm.13.

κῡμοπλήξ, ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, = κυματοπλήξ, Hdn.Gr.1.46, v.l. for κυματο- in *AP*10.7.1 (Arch.).

κῡμοπόλεια, ἡ, *Wave-walker*, daughter of Poseidon, Hes.*Th*.819.

κῡμορρόον· τὸν ὑπὸ τῶν κυμάτων ῥοῦν, Hsch., (or **κῡμόρροον**, cf. Theognost.*Can*.121 (κύμορον)).

κῡμορρώξ, ῶγος, ὁ, ἡ, *breaking the waves*, Hdn.Gr.1.46.

κῡμοτόκος, ον, *of child-birth*, ἐν γαστρὸς κυμοτόκοις ὀδύναις *IG*9(2).638 (Larissa).

κῡμοτόμος, ον, *wave-cleaving*: ὁ κ. *cutwater* of a bridge, Suid., cf. *BCH*26.166 (Syria, vi A.D.; κοιμ- lapis).

Κῡμώ, οῦς, ἡ, *Wavy*, a Nereid, Hes.*Th*.255.

κῠνᾱγέσιον, κυνᾱγέτας, κυνᾱγέτις, κυνᾱγία, v. κυνηγ-.

Κῠνᾱγίδᾱς, title of Heracles in Macedonia, *EAM*6, 20, al. (i B.C./iii A.D.).

κῠνᾱγός, Dor. for κυνηγός, (ἄγω) *hound-leader*, i.e. *huntsman*, A.*Ag*.695 (lyr.), etc.; as Adj., τὴν κυναγὸν Ἄρτεμιν S.*El*.563; κυναγὲ παρσένε *huntress*-maid, Ar.*Lys*.1270 (lyr.); Ἔρως ὁ Κύπριδος κ. Tim.Com.2:—fem. **κυνηγίς,** ίδος, *huntress*, name of a comedy by Philetaerus; also (sc. ναῦς), *hunting-boat*, *Theb.Ostr*.77 (i A.D.).—Trag. and Com. use κυνᾱγός even in trim., cf. Phryn.399, and v. κυνηγία:—later **κυνηγός** Arist.*HA*579[b]28, Callix.2, *PPetr*.3p.115 (iii B.C.), *SIG*459.2 (Beroea, iii B.C.), D.S.2.25, Plu.*Luc*.8; = Lat. *bestiarius*, gladiator who fights with beasts, Just.*Nov*.115.3.10; κυνᾱγός in this sense, *Milet*1(9).314.

κῠνάγχη, ἡ, (κύων, ἄγχω) *dog-quinsy*, Arist.*HA*604[a]5, Ant.Lib.23.2; cf. ὑάγχη: hence,

II. *sore throat*, Hp.*VM*19, *Prog*.23, *Aph*.3.16 (all pl.), Porph.*Abst*.3.7: συνάγχη is a constant v.l., but Gal. distinguishes κυνάγχη as *an inflammation of the larynx*, συνάγχη *of the interior muscles of the throat*, παρασυνάγχη *of the exterior muscles*, 8.248, 17(2).706.

III. *dog's collar*, *AP*6.34 (Rhian., v.l. κυνακτάν), 35 (Leon.).

IV. *pillory*, Hsch.

κῠνάγχης, ου, ὁ, *dog-throttler*, title of Hermes, Hippon.1.

κῠναγχικός, ή, όν, *suffering from* κυνάγχη, Gal.17(1).596; πάθος κ., = κυνάγχη, D.S.36.13.

II. κυναγχική, ἡ, another name for the plant ἀπόκυνον, Ps.-Dsc.4.80.

κῠναγχῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, a plant used as a remedy for κυνάγχη, Ps.-Dsc.3.24.

κῠναγχον, τό, = ἀπόκυνον, Dsc.4.80.

κῠναγχος, ὁ, = σύναγχος, Gal.15.787.

κῠνᾰγωγός, ὁ, (ἄγω) *leader of hounds, huntsman*, X.*Cyn*.9.2, Arr.*Cyn*.7.6, 25.6, Philostr.*Im*.1.28.

κῠνάδακνος, ὁ, *dog-bite*, *SEG*6.802.36 (Salamis, Cyprus, ii/iii A.D.; pl., tab.defix.).

κυνάδης· ἀνελεύθερος, Hsch. (but Κυνάδης, title of Poseidon at Athens, Id.).

κυναίγινθος, = αἴγινθος (i.e. αἴγιθος) μικρός, *Gloss*.

κυναίδης· λίαν ἀναιδής, Hsch.

κυναιρίου, v. κυνερίου.

κῠνάκανθα [ᾰκ], ἡ, *dog-thorn*, perh. = κυνόσβατος, Arist.*HA*552[b]3.

κυνακίας· ἱμάντες, οἱ ἐκ βύρσης τοῦ σφαγιασθέντος τετράχειρι Ἀπόλλωνι βοὸς ἔπαθλα διδόμενοι (-ομένου cod.), Hsch.

κυνακρίς, *gillus* (fort. *gryllus*), *Gloss*.

κῠνακτής, οῦ, ὁ, (ἄγω) *dog-leash*, v. κυνάγχη III.

κῠνᾰλώπηξ, εκος, ἡ, *mongrel between dog and fox*, nickname of a πορνοβοσκός, Ar.*Lys*.957; of Cleon Id.*Eq*.1067, al.; of the Cynics, Luc.*Peregr*.30.

κῠνᾰμολγοί, οἱ, *dog-milkers*, name of Libyan tribe, D.S.3.31.

κῠνάμυια [νᾰ], ἡ, *dog-fly*, i.e. *shameless fly*, abusive epith. applied by Ares to Athena, and by Hera to Aphrodite, Il.21.394, 421, cf. Ath.3.126a, 4.157a.:—later **κυνόμυια,** Ezek.*Exag*.138, *AP*11.265 (Lucill.), Ael.*NA*4.51, Luc.*Gall*.31, etc.; ὦ γαστὴρ κυνόμυια *APl*.1.9; of the plague of flies in Egypt, LXXEx.8.21(17), Ps.77(78).45.

κῠνᾰναιδής, ές, *shameless*, rest. for κυνάπαιδες in Sophr.ap.Sch.Gen.Il.21.394, also rest. in Euph. in *Suppl.Hell*.415 i 12.

κῠνανθρωπία, ἡ, disease in which a man imagines himself to be a dog, Aët.6.11 (151.21 O.).

κῠνάνθρωπος, ον, *of a dog-man*, νόσος κ. a malady *in which a man imagines himself to be a dog*, Gal.19.719, Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.115.

κυνάπαιδες, dub.sens. in Sophr.ap.Sch.Gen.Il.21.395, v. κυναναιδής.

κῠνάρα [ᾰρ], ἡ, = κινάρα, S.*Fr*.348, cf. Scyl. or Polemoap.Ath.2.70c, Gal.6.636; ἄκανθα κυνάρα Hecat.291 J.:—also **κύνᾰρος** ἄκανθα S.*Fr*.718 (expl. as = κυνόσβατος by Did.ap.Ath. l.c.).

κῠνάριον, τό, Dim. of κύων, *little dog, puppy*, Pl.*Euthd*.298d, X.*Cyr*.8.4.20, Theopomp.Com.90, Alc.Com.33, Ev.Matt.15.26; *small* waxen *image of a dog* used in magic, *PMag.Par*.1.2945: less correct than κυνίδιον acc. to Phryn.157; but κυνάριον καὶ κυνίδιον δόκιμα Id.*PS*p.84 B, in later Gk. without dim. sense, Rémondon Le monastère de Phoibammonp.34 no. 2 (?iv A.D.).

κῠνάς, άδος, pecul. fem. of κύνεος *of a dog*, ἡμέραι κ. *the dog*-days, Plu.2.380d.

II. mostly as Subst.,

1. (sc. θρίξ), *dog's hair*, of a bad fleece, Theoc.15.19.

2. = κυνάρα, Hsch.

3. among the Spartans, = ἀπομαγδαλιά (q.v.), Polem.Hist.77, Poll.6.93.

4. kind of *nail*, Sch.Od.7.91, Eust.1570.48.

κῠναστρος, ὁ, late word for the *dog-star*, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.46, Sch.Lyc.397, Eust.514.27, Steph.*in Rh*.304.3.

κῠνάω, = κυνίζω, *play the Cynic*, Luc.*Demon*.21.

κυνδάλη [ᾰ], ἡ, = sq., Hsch.

κυνδάλισμός, ὁ, *game of knocking out one peg with another*, Poll.9.120:—hence **κυνδᾰλοπαίκτης,** ου, ὁ, *one who plays at it*, ibid., Hsch. (-στης cod.).

κύνδᾰλος, ὁ, *wooden peg*, Poll.10.188: pl. κύνδαλα Id.9.120.

κυνδός· ἄπαικτος, ἀπαράλλακτος, Hsch.

κυνέα, ἡ, = λινόζωστις ἀγρία ἄρρην, Ps.-Dsc.4.190.

κυνεάγας· κυδώδων, Hsch.

κυνεγκέφᾰλος, ὁ, *spinal marrow*, Id.

κῠνέη, Aeol. **κυνία** Alc.15.2, Att. contr. **κυνῆ** *IG*1.279.62, etc.: ἡ:—prop. (sc. δορά) *dog's skin* (so only Anaxandr.65), used for making soldiers' caps: hence in Ep., generally, *helmet*, κ. ταυρείη, κτιδέη, Il.10.257, 335; κ. χαλκήρης, χαλκοπάρῃος, 3.316, 12.183; κ. χρυσείη 5.743; once of a peasant's *cap*, αἰγείν κ. Od.24.231; later περὶ τῇσι κεφαλῇσι [εἶχον] ἐκ διφθερέων πεποιημένας κυνέας leathern *caps* Hdt.7.77, cf. Ar.*Nu*.268 *V*.445; of the πέτασος, ἡλιοστερὴς κυνῆ Θεσσαλίς S.*OC*314; Ἀρκὰς κ., = Ἀρκαδικὸς πῖλος, Id.*Fr*.272, cf. Paus.Gr.*Fr*.72; but usu. *helmet*, λάμπραι κ. Alc. l.c. κ. ἐπίχρυσος *IG*1.l.c.; τὴν κ. ἐοῦσαν χαλκέην Hdt.2.151; κ. Κορινθίη Id.4.180; Βοιωτία D.59.94, Thphr.*HP*3.9.6.

2. Ἄϊδος κ. mythical *helmet* which rendered the wearer invisible, worn by Athena, Il.5.845; by Perseus, Pherecyd.11 J., cf. Hes.*Sc*.227, Ar.*Ach*.390, Pl.*R*.612b; Πλούτων κ. ἔχει τοῦ ἀφανοῦς πόλου σύμβολον Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11.

κύνειος [ῠ], α, ον, *of, belonging to a dog*, ἱμάς Ar.*V*.231; κ. θάνατος a *dog's* death, ib.898, cf. κύνειον θάνατον· ἄγαν φοβερόν Hsch.; τὰ κ. *dog's flesh*, Id.*Eq*.1399, S.E.*P*.3.225; κυνεία, ἡ, = κ. κόπρος, Archig.ap.Gal.12.954, Aët.15.15.

κύνειρα [ῠ], ἡ, (εἴρω A) perh. = πόρνη, *Com.Adesp*.1056.

κυνελφεῖ· κρύπτει, Hsch.

κύνεος [ῠ], α ον, (κύων) = κύνειος, *AP*12.238 (Strat.), Orph.*Fr*.224b.5.

II. metaph., *shameless, unabashed* Il.9.373, Hes.*Op*.67; κέαρ A.R.3.641; μένος Timo 58.2.

III. = Κυνικός, σοφισταί D.C.66.15.

κυνέπασαν· ἐξέδεισαν, κτλ., *Com.Adesp*.1057.

κυνερίου (-αιρίου, cod.) ἢ **κυνουρίου**· ἀργολύκου, Hsch.

κῠνέω, Ep. impf. κύνεον Od.21.224: fut. κῠνήσομαι E.*Cyc*.172; later κύσω [ῠ], poet. κύσσω Babr.129.17: aor. ἐκύνησα v.l. in Arist.*HA*560[b]31; Poet. ἔκῠσα, Ep. κύσα, ἔκυσσα, κύσσα v. infr.:—*kiss*, κάρη δ' ἔκυσ' Od.23.208; λάβε γούνατα καὶ κύσε χεῖρας Il.24.478; κύνεον .. κεφαλήν τε καὶ ὤμους Od.21.224: c. acc. pers. et partis, κύσσε δέ μιν κεφαλήν 16.15, cf. 19.417; Τηλέμαχον .. δῖος ὑφορβὸς πάντα κύσεν 16.21; κυσον με Ar.*Nu*.81, cf. *Av*.141, etc. κ. τινὰ χειρός A.R.1.313: pres. in E.*Alc*.183, Med.1141, Ar.*Ach*.1208, Pax 1138 (lyr.):—rare in Prose, Luc.*Alex*.55; κ. [ἀλλήλας], of pigeons, *bill*, Arist. l.c.

2. = προσκυνέω, E.*Cyc*. l.c., *AP*6.283.

κῠνηγεσία, ἡ, later form for sq. II, D.L.6.31; = Lat. *venatio*, κ. ἐπετέλεσεν *CIG*2719 (Stratonicea):—Dor. **κυνᾱγ-** *AP*7.338, 6.183 (Zos.). **-έσιον,** τό, *hunting-establishment, pack of hounds*, Hdt.1.36, X.*Cyn*.10.4; also, *pack of wolves hunting together*, opp. λύκοι μονοπεῖραι, Arist.*HA*594[a]31.

II. *hunt, chase*, ἐπὶ τὸ κ. ἐξιέναι, πρὸς τὸ κ. προσιέναι, X.*Cyn*.6.11; ἀπιέναι ἐκ τοῦ κ. ib.26, cf. 7.11: in pl., E.*Hipp*.224 (anap.), Isoc.7.45, X.*Cyn*.3.11, 6.4, Plu.*Alex*.40: metaph., κ. τὸ περὶ τὴν Ἀλκιβιάδου ὥραν Pl.*Prt*.309a; παρακαλεῖσθαί τινα ἐπὶ τὸ κ. Id.*La*.194b.

2. = κυνήγιον 2, *CIG*2511 (Cos), 4157 (Sinope), Plb.30.26.1.

III. *that which is taken in hunting, game*, X.*Cyn*.6.12.

κῠνηγέσιος, ὁ, title of Hadrian identified w. Zeus, *BCH*102.437.

κῠνηγέσσω, Att. **-ττω,** = sq., Phryn.*PS*p.84 B., Theognost.*Can*.143: hence aor. 1 subj. κυνηγέσω S.*Ichn*.44 (cf. Pass. inf. κυνηγεσ‹ε›ῖσθαι *PGrenf*.2.71 ii 12 (iii A.D.)).

κῠνηγετέω, Dor. **κυνᾱγ-,** *hunt*, Ar.*Eq*.1382, X.*Cyn*.5.34, etc.: c. acc., ὗς ἀγρίους κ. Aeschin.3.255, cf. Plb.31.14.3: metaph., *persecute, harass*, A.*Pr*.572 (lyr.); *hunt down*, τινας Plu.*Mar*.43: c. acc. cogn., κ. τέκνων διωγμόν E.*HF*898 (lyr.): abs., *quest about*, like a hound, S.*Aj*.5.

κῠνηγέτης, ου, ὁ, Dor. (never in Trag.) **κυνᾱγέτᾱς** Pi.*N*.6.14:—*huntsman*, Od.9.120, E.*HF*860 (troch.), *Hec*.1174, Pl.*R*.432b, X.*Cyn*.6.11, al., *OGI*20 (iii B.C.); in pl. of certain δαίμονες, Pl.Com.174.16, *SIG*1040.9 (Piraeus, iv B.C.): metaph., of one who seeks fame, Pi. l.c.:—fem. **-έτις,** Dor. **-ᾱγέτις,** ιδος, *huntress*, Ach.Tat.8.12; epith. of Artemis, *SEG*33.1174 (Lycia), Corn.*ND*34: as Adj., κ. αἰγανέα *AP*6.115 (Antip.), Myc. *ku-na-ke-ta-i* (dat. pl.).

κῠνηγετικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for hunting, fond of the chase*, Pl.*Euthphr*.13a: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) ibid., Phld.*Mus*.p.24 K.; οἱ κ. λόγοι Onos.*Praef*.1; ὁ κ. [λόγος], title of Xenophon's work on Hunting: τὰ -κά, of Oppian's poem.

κῠνηγέτις, ιδος, ἡ, of υνηγέτης (q.v.)

κῠνηγέω, Dor. **-ᾱγέω** Bion 1.60: pf. Pass. κεκυνηγῆσθαι Plb.31.29.4: (κυνηγός):—*hunt, chase*, later form of κυνηγετέω, ὅταν κυνηγήσῃ [ὁ ἀετός] Arist.*HA*619[a]33, cf. Plu.*Pel*.8, etc.: metaph., *pursue, persecute*, τινα Pl.*Ep*.349c, etc.

κῠνηγητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = κυνη-γέτης, Man.4.337.

κῠνηγία, ἡ, *hunt, chase*, Arist.*Rh*.1371[a]5, Plb.8.25.4, D.S.3.36, etc.:—Trag. in Dor. form **κυνᾱγία** (cf. κυναγός) S.*Aj*.37 (cod. Med.), E.*Hipp*.109, and so prob. in Id.*Ba*.339 (pl.).

κῠνηγικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for hunting*, τόποι *PGrenf*.2.71 i 15 (iii A.D.).

κῠνηγιον, τό, later form for κυνηγέσιον, *hunt, chase*, Ath.15.677e: in pl., Plb.10.22.4, D.S.5.29 (v.l. -ίαις), etc.

2. *beast-hunt* in the Amphitheatre, = Lat. *venatio*, *CIG*3847*b*8 (Nacolea), *OGI*533.7 (Ancyra).

3. in pl., *game preserves*, D.S.2.8, Philostr.*VA*2.14.

4. *prey*, κυνήγια λεόντων ὄναγροι LXXSi.13.19.

κῠνηγίς, κῠνηγός, v. κυναγός.

κῠνηδόν, Adv., (κύων) *like a dog*, S.*Fr*.722, Ar.*Eq*.1033, *Nu*.491, Luc.*Tim*.54.

κῠνηλᾰσία, Ep. **-ίη,** ἡ, *hunting with dogs*, Call.*Dian*.217.

κῠνηλᾰτέω, *follow the hounds*, Euph.132, Nic.Th.20.

κῠνήποδες, οἱ, (κύων VIII) *fetlocks* of a horse, X.*Eq*.1.15, Poll.5.65.

κῠνητίνδᾰ (sc. παιδιά), ἡ, *game of kissing*, Crates Com.23 (lyr.).

κυνθάνω, = κεύθω, Hsch.

Κυνθήιος, ον, app. = Κύνθιος, δόμον Κυνθήιον *SEG*30.1237 (Africa, ii/iii A.D.).

Κύνθιον, τό, name of a sanctuary, *Inscr.Délos*1417 *A* ii 47 (ii B.C.); cf. Κύνθιος.

κύνθιον, = κυλίνθιον, Id.

Κύνθος, ὁ, *Cynthus*, a mountain in Delos, birth-place of Apollo and Artemis, *h.Ap*.26:—Adj.**Κύνθιος,** epith. of Apollo, Call.*Del*.10; Δήλιε, Κυνθίαν ἔχων .. πέτραν Ar.*Nu*.596 (lyr.):—also **Κυνθογενής,** ές, *AP*15.25.9 (Besant.), also epith. of Zeus at Delos, *SEG*32.218.45, 85 (Athens, 103/1 B.C.), Κυνθίῃ of Athena, *Schwyzer*769 (Paros, vi B.C.), cf. Lat. *Cynthia*, of Artemis.

κῠνία, ἡ, v.l. for κυνέα in Ps.-Dsc.4.190.

II. v. κυνέη.

κυνιατοα, prob. non-Hellenic name of a cult-object, *Inscr.Cret*.1.xvii 2*b*2 (ii B.C.).

κῠνίδιον, τό, Dim. of κύων, *little dog, puppy*, Ar.*Ach*.542, Pl.*Euthd*.298e, X.*Oec*.13.8, Phld.*Lib*.p.10. O.: pl., Eup.207, Arist.*Rh*.1406[b]28; cf. κυνάριον.

κῠνίζω, fut. κυνιῶ *Stoic*.3.162, Apollod.ib.261:—*play the dog*: metaph., *live like a Cynic*, ll.cc., Arr.*Epict*.3.22.1, Luc.*Peregr*.43, Ath.13.588f, Jul.*Or*.6.182a.

κύνικλος, v. κουνίκολος.

κῠνικός, ή, όν, (κύων) *dog-like*, X.*Cyr*.5.2.17 (v.l. for ὑϊκόν); τὸ κ. καὶ θηριῶδες τῶν ὀρέξεων Plu.2.133b; κ. σπασμός *unilateral facial paralysis*, Cels.4.3.1, Gal.18(2).930; κ. καύματα heat *of the dog-days*, Polyaen.2.30.3: metaph., ὁ ἄνθρωπος κ. *currish, churlish*, LXX1Ki.25.3. Adv. -κῶς, σπώμενοι Heliod.ap.Orib.48.38 tit. *in dog-language*, opp. βοϊκῶς etc., Porph.*Abst*.3.3.

II. Κυνικός, ὁ *Cynic*, as the followers of the philosopher Antisthenes were called, from the gymnasium (Κυνόσαργες) where he taught, D.L.6.13; or from their resemblance to dogs in several respects, Diog.Cyn.ap.eund.6.60, Metrod.16, Polystr.p.20 W., Elias *in Cat*.111.2, etc.; Κράτητι τῷ κ. Men.117; κ. αἵρεσις, ἄσκησις, φιλοσοφία, Ph.1.352, J.*AJ*6.13.6, Jul.*Or*.6.187a; παρρησία κ. Plu.2.69c; τὸ κ. τῆς παρρησίας Id.*Brut*.34. Adv. Comp. -ώτερον Id.2.601e.

κυνίξεις· ἀκροβολισμοί, Hsch.

κῠνίσκη, ἡ, *bitch-puppy*, Ar.*Ra*.1360.

κῠνίσκος, ὁ, *puppy*, nick-name of Zeuxidamus in Hdt.6.71.

2. metaph., *little Cynic*, Luc.*Pisc*.45.

κῠνισμός, ὁ, *Cynical philosophy* or *conduct*, Apollod.*Stoic*.3.261, Luc.*Bis Acc*.33, Poll.5.65, Jul.*Or*.6.182c.

κῠνιστέον, *one must practise Cynic philosophy*, ib. 7.204a tit.

κῠνιστί, Adv. *like a dog*, Posidon.5 J.

κυνίσφειλον· ἀπατητικόν, Hsch.

κῠνοβάμων [ᾱ], ον, gen. ονος, = sq., Hsch.

κῠνοβάτης [ᾰ], (κύων VIII) *with short, stiff fetlocks*, of a horse, *Hippiatr*.115; of an ass, ib.14, Simon.Ath.Eq..5.

κῠνοβλώψ, ῶπος, ὁ, ἡ, *with a dog's look*, Hsch.

κῠνοβορά, ἡ, *god's food*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.293 (as etym. of κινάβαρα), Tz.*H*.13.279.

κῠνοβοσκός, ὁ, *feeder of sacred jackals*, *Sammelb*.5796 (i B.C.).

κῠνοβρωτος, ον, *devoured by dogs*, Neanth.25 J., Phld.*Mort*.33, Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.115.

κῠνογᾰμία, ἡ, *dog-wedding*, used by Crates the Cynic of his own marriage, Suid. s.v. Κράτης.

κῠνογλωσσος, ον, *dog-tongued*: hence

1. κυνόγλωσσος, ὁ, kind of *fish*, Epich.44.

2. *hound's tongue*, *Cynoglossum Columnae*, Nic.*Fr*.71:—also **-γλωσσον,** τό, Ps.-Dsc.4.127, Zopyr.ap.Orib.14.62.1.

κῠνοδέσμη, ἡ, (κύων VII, δεσμός) *fibula for the prepuce*, Phryn.*PS*p.85 B. (pl.), Phot.:—also **-δέσμιον,** τό, v.l. in Poll.2.171.

κῠνοδεσμος, ὁ, *dog-leash*, Longus 2.14.

κῠνοδηκτικός, ή, όν, *for dog-bite*, [ἔμπλαστρος] Theodor.ap.Philum.*Ven*.4.15.

κῠνοδηκτος, ον, *caused by a dog's bite*, ἕλκη Arist.*HA*630[a]8, cf. Heras ap.Gal.13558, Dsc.1.123, 2.28; *bitten by a deg*, *Gp*.12.17.14.

κῠνόδους, δοντος, ὁ, *canine tooth*, prop. of dogs, Arist.*PA*661[b]9, *HA*501[b]7; of lions, ib.579[b]12; of men, Hp.*Aph*.3.25, Epich.21 (in form **κυνόδων**); of horses, X.*Eq*.6.8, Arist.*HA*576[b]17; of a serpent's *fang*, Nic.Th.130, 231.

2. in pl., *teeth* of a saw, Ael.*NA*10.20.

κῠνοδρομέω, *run* or *chase with dogs*, X.*Cyn*.6.17: metaph., ἐκυνοδρομοῦμεν ἀλλήλους ζητοῦντες Id.*Smp*.4.63.

κῠνοδρομία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *hunting with dogs*, Hp.*Vict*.3.68 (pl., v.l. νυκτο-), Call.*Dian*.106.

κῠνόδων, οντος, ὁ, v. κυνόδους.

κῠνοειδής, ές, *like a dog*, Arist.*HA*502[a]21 (Comp.), Gal.4.604:—Sicel name for ψύλλιον, Ps.-Dsc.4.69, cf. Plin.*HN*25.140.

κῠνόζολον, τό, (ὄζω) = χαμαιλέων μέλας, so called from its smell, prob. in Dsc.3.9, cf. Ps.-Dsc.ibid.

II. = δρακοντία μικρά, ib.2.167.

κῠνοθαρσής, ές, *impudent as a dog*, Theoc.15.53: **-θρᾰσής,** A.*Supp*.758 (lyr.).

κῠνοθηρες, οἱ, corrupt in Ps.-Dsc.4.77.

κῠνοκάρδᾰμον, τό, = κάρδαμον, ib.2.155.

κῠνοκαύματα, τά, *the heat of the dog-days*, Aët.6.83, Alex.Trall.9.3:—hence **-καυματικαί** (sc. ἡμέραι), *dog-days*, *Gloss*.

κῠνοκεντρον, τό, a plant, Hsch.

κῠνοκεφᾰλειος α, ον, = κυνοκέφαλος, *PMag*.4.2651.

κῠνοκεφάλιον [ᾰ], τό, = ἀντίρρινον, Sch.Orib.2.744, Ps.-Dsc.4.130; = ψύλλιον, ib.69, cf. *PMag.Lond*.46.198:—also **-κεφᾰλίδιον,** ib.121.602; but **-κεφάλαιον,** = ἀνεμώνη, Hsch.

κῠνοκεφᾰλιστί, Adv. *after the manner of the* κυνοκέφαλος, *PMag.Lond*.46.27.

κῠνοκεφᾰλοειδὴς πίθηκος, ὁ, = κυνοκέφαλος 2, Gal.2.534.

κῠνοκεφᾰλοκέρδων, ωνος, ὁ, = sq. 2, *PMag.Leid.W*.4.28.

κῠνοκέφᾰλος, ον, *dog-headed*: οἱ Κ., *Dog-heads*, name of a people, Hdt.4.191, cf. Ctes.*Fr*.57.22, A.*Fr*.431.

2. name for baboons and, prob., other kinds of monkey, Pl.*Tht*.161c, 166c, Arist.*HA*502[a]19, etc.; sacred animal in Egypt, Luc.*Tox*.28, *JTr*.42, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.50.

3. κυνοκέφαλον, τό, = ψύλλιον, Dsc.4.69; = ἀντίρρινον, Xenocr.ap.Sch.Orib.2.744. [κυνοκεφάλλῳ at the close of an iambic tetrameter, Ar.*Eq*.416, where λλ is attested by Phryn.*PS*p.85 B., Phot.]

κῠνοκλόπος, ὁ, *dog-stealer*, Ar.*Ra*.605.

κῠνοκοίτης, ου, ὁ, *having sexual intercourse with dogs*, *Vit.Aesop*.(G)49.

κῠνοκοπέω, *beat like a dog*, Id.*Eq*.289.

κῠνοκόριον, *turbisci semen*, *Gloss*.

κῠνοκορον, = *satyrion*, ib.

κῠνοκράμβη, ἡ, = κυνέα, Ps.-Dsc.4.190.

2. = ἀπόκυνον, Dsc.4.80, *Gp*.13.4.7 and 7.1.

κῠνοκτόνος, ον, *killing dogs*: κ., τό, = ἀκόνιτον, Dsc.4.76.

κῠνολογέω, *talk of the dog-star*, Ath.1.23a.

κῠνολοφα, τά, *processes of the spine*, Poll.2.180.

κῠνολύγματε, epith. of the Moon in *PMag.Par*.1.2549: perh. for **κυνολολύγματε,** *howling like a dog*.

κῠνόλῠκος, ὁ, = κροκόττας, Ctes.*Fr*.87.

κῠνόλυσσος or **-λυσσον,** ὁ or τό, *hydrophobia*, Andreasap.Cael.Aur.*CP*3.98.

κῠνόμαζον, τό, = χαμαιλέων μέλας, prob. in Dsc.3.9, cf. Apul.*Herb*.110.

κῠνόμᾱλον, τό, Dor. for κυνόμηλον, = κοκκύμηλον, Hsch.

κῠνόμαντεία, ἡ, *divination by dogs*, *Gloss*.

κῠνόμᾰχέω, *fight with dogs*, Poll.5.65; ἐν φρέατι κ., prov. ἐπὶ τῶν δυσφεύκτων, Hsch.

κῠνόμᾰχον, τό, = κυνόμαζον, Orib.12 s.v. χαμαιλέων μέλας.

κῠνόμόριον, τό, = ὀροβάγχη, Dsc.2.142.

κῠνόμορον, τό, = κυνόσβατος, Gal.12.426; also, = ἀπόκυνον, Id.11.835.

κῠνόμορφος, ὁ, = κρόκος, Ps.-Dsc.1.26.

κῠνόμυια, ἡ, v. κυνάμυια.

II. = ψύλλιον, Dsc.4.69.

κύνοπλον, τό, *corona* in the horse's foot, *Hippiatr*.95, 106.

κῠνοπόδιον, τό, = πολύγονος, *Gloss*.

κῠνοπότᾰμος, ὁ, *beaver*, Cyran.64.

κῠνοπους, ποδος, ὁ, = κυνήπους, *Hippiatr*.77, 115.

κῠνοπρᾰσον, τό, *dog-leek*, a plant, ib.69. **-πρηστις** (-πρῖστις cod.), ιδος, ἡ, (πρήθω) a venomous insect, *whose sting makes dogs swell up* and die, Hsch.; cf. βούπρηστις.

II. kind of fish, *IGC*p.98 A4 (κουνόπρειστις, Acraephia, iii/ii B.C.).

κῠνοπρόσωπος, ον, *dog-faced*, Luc.*DMar*.7.2, *VH*1.16, S.E.*P*.3.219; of men, like κυνοκέφαλος, Ael.*NA*10.25.

κῠνόπτικον, τό, an eye-salve, Alex.Trall.2.

κῠνοραιστής, οῦ, ὁ, (ῥαίω) *dog-tick*, *Ricinus communis*, Od.17.300, Arist.*Rh*.1393b26, *HA*557a18.

κῠνοροδον, τό, *dog-rose, Rosa canina*, Thphr.*HP*4.4.8.

II. = ἀντίρρινον, Ps.-Dsc.4.130.

III. kind of lily, Plin.*HN*21.24.

κῠνορράφιον [ᾰ], τό, (κύων VII) a surgical instrument, *Hermes*38.282.

κῠνορτικός, ή, όν, *urging on hounds*, σύριγμα S.*Ichn*.167.

κῠνορχίας, ὁ, a throw of the dice, Hsch.

Κῠνόσαργες, εος, τό, *Cynosarges*, a gymnasium outside the city of Athens, sacred to Heracles, for the use of those who were not of pure Athenian blood, Hdt.5.63, 6.116, And.1.61, D.23.213, Paus.1.19.3.

κῠνόσβᾰτος, ἡ (also ὁ Thphr. (v. infr.), Ath.2.70d), *white rose, Rosa sempervirens*, Arist.*Fr*.561, Theoc.5.92, Dsc.1.94, Plu.2.294e, etc.; καρπὸς τοῦ κ. Thphr.*HP*9.8.5:—also **-βᾰτον,** τό, ib.3.18.4.

II. = κάππαρις, Dsc.2.173; = βάτος, Ps.-Dsc.4.37; = σμῖλαξ τραχεῖα, ib.142.

κῠνόσορχις, ἡ, kind of orchid, Plin.*HN*27.65.

κῠνόσουρα, ἡ, *dog's-tail*, a name for the constellation *Ursa Minor*, Arat.36, Aglaosth.ap.Eratosth.*Cat*.2.

κῠνόσουρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *a breed of Spartan hounds*, from the Laced. tribe so called, Call.*Dian*.94.

b. κυνοσουρίδες· οἱ ἀπὸ ἀλωπέκων καὶ κυνῶν τικτόμενοι παῖδες *AB*452, Sch.Call.*Dian*.94.

II. = κυνόσουρα, Nonn.*D*.1.166; epith. of Ἄρκτος, Man.2.24.

κῠνόσουρος, ον, ᾠά *addled* eggs, Arist.*HA*560a5; cf. οὔριος IV.

κῠνοσπάρακτος [ᾰ], ον, *torn by dogs*, S.*Ant*.1198.

κῠνοσπάς, άδος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., Nonn.*D*.46.341.

κῠνοσπαστος, ὁ, = ἀγλαοφῶτις, Ael.*NA*14.24, 27.

κῠνοσσόος, ον, *cheering on hounds*, Nonn.*D*.1.233, etc.

κῠνόστομον, τό, *distance between thumb and first finger*, = λιχάς, Hero *Geom*.4.4.

κῠνόσφᾰγής, ές, *worshipped with sacrifices of dogs*, Lyc.77.

κῠνόσφη (-λφη cod.)· σίλφη, Hsch.

κῠνότᾰφος, ὁ, *dog-burier*, priest in an Egyptian temple, *PHib*.213.9 (iii B.C.).

κῠνότρόφος, ον, *keeping dogs*, Ctes.*Fr*.62.

κῠνουλκός, ὁ, (ἕλκω) *dog-leader*, Nic.Dam.56 J, *PSAAthen*.2.2 (iii B.C.).

κυνοῦπες· ἄρκτοι (-τος cod.) (Maced.), Hsch. (Fort. κυνουπεύς, = κνουπεύς, κνωπεύς.)

κύνουρα [ῠ], ων, τά, *sea-cliffs*, Lyc.99.

κυνοῦραι· ἀστράγαλοι, Hsch.

κῠνοῦχος, ον, *dog-restraining*, τραχηλοδεσπότας κλοιοὺς κυνούχους *AP*6.107 (Phil.).

II. masc. subst., *bag, sack*, X.*Cyn*.2.9, Ael.Dion.*fr*.206, Poll.10.64, Phot., Hsch.; for carrying money, *PCair.Zen*.22.22 (iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*442 *A* 7, 461 *Aa* 7 (ii B.C.), *AP*6.298 (Leon.Tarent.).

κῠνοφᾰγέω, *eat dog's flesh*, S.E.*P*.3.225, Porph.*Abst*.1.14.

κυνοφάλιον, *sabina*, *Gloss*.

Κυνόφαλοι, οἱ, name of a tribe at Corinth, *Com.Adesp*.1360.

κῠνοφθαλμίζομαι, *look impudent*, *Com.Adesp*.1058.

κῠνοφόντις ἑορτή, ἡ, (θείνω) a festival, *in which dogs were killed*, Ath.3.99e.

κῠνοφρων, ον, gen. ονος, *dog-minded, shameless of soul*, A.*Ch*.621 (lyr.)

κῠνοχάλκη, ἡ, = πολύγονον ἄρρεν, Ps.-Dsc.4.4.

κύντερος, α, ον, Comp. Adj. formed from κύων, *more dog-like*, i.e. *more shameless* (cf. κύων II), Hom. only in neut., ἐπεὶ οὐ σέο κύντερον ἄλλο Il.8.483; οὐ .. κ. ἄλλο γυναικός Od.11.427; οὐ γάρ τι στυγερῇ ἐπὶ γαστέρι κ. ἄλλο 7.216; *more horrible*, κ. ἄλλο ποτ' ἔτλης 20.18: later in masc., κυνῶν κύντερος Anon.ap.Suid.s.v. Διονυσίων.

2. Sup. **κύντατος,** η, ον, μερμήριζε .., ὅ τι κύντατον ἔρδοι Il.10.503; κ. ἐνιαυτός *h.Cer*.306; κ. ἀνδρῶν A.R.3.192; once in Trag., τὰ κ. ἄλγη κακῶν E.*Supp*.807 (lyr.); in later Prose, Phld.*Ir*.p.24 W.

II. Comp. **κυντερώτερος** A.*Fr*.432, Pherecr.106: Sup. **κυντατώτατος** Eub.85, but **κυντότατος** Arist.*Fr*.77.

κῠνῠλαγμός, ὁ, *the howling of dogs*, Stesich.85.

κυνύπισμα· τὸ ἀπὸ στεμφύλων ποτόν (Cypr.), Hsch.

κῠνώ, οῦς, ἡ, *bitch*: hence, = ἀναιδεστάτη, Hsch.: as pr. n., Hdt.1.110; title of Hecate, *PMag.Par*.12279.

κῠνώδης, ες, *dog-like*, θηρίον Arist.*GA*746a35, cf. Heraclit.*Incred*.2; αἰδοῖον Arist.*HA*502b24 (Comp.); ὄρεξις *ravenous*, Gal.7.131, cf. Alex.Trall.7.1. Adv. -δῶς Antyll.ap.Orib.6.23.5.

II. metaph., *despicable*, Phld.*Rh*.2.175 S., *Piet*.95 (Sup.); *currish, ill-tempered*, Id.*Lib*.p.44 O.

κῠνώπης, ου, ὁ, (ὤψ) *dog-eyed*, i.e. *shameless one*, Il.1.159:—fem. **-ῶπις,** ιδοις, ἡ, ἐμεῖο κυνώπιδος εἵνεκ', says Helen, Od.4.145, cf. Il.3.180; κ. εἵνεκα κούρης, of Aphrodite, Od.8.319; of Hera, Il.18.396; of the Erinyes, E.*Or*.260, *El*.1252; παλλακὴ κ. Cratin.241.

κῠνωτός, ὁ, *dog's ear*, name of a throw of the dice, *An.Ox*.2.21; prob. in Eub.57 (but κυνῶτες Poll.7.205).

κῠνωψ, ωπος, ὁ, *rib-grass*, *Plantago lanceolata*, Thphr.*HP*7.7.3.

κῠόεις, εσσα, εν, *pregnant*, *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1928(6).22 (Cos, iii B.C.).

κύος [ῠ], εος, τό, = κύημα, Ar.*Fr*.609.

κῠοτοκία, ἡ, *production of young*, in birds, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.68.

κῠοτροφία, ἡ, *nourishment of the foetus*, Hp.*Salubr*.6 (pl.).

κύουρα, ἡ, a plant, used to procure abortion, AgathoSam.ap.Stob.4.36.12.

κῠοφορέω, *to be with young, be pregnant*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.12 (v.l.), LXXEc.11.5; ἔκ τινος by .., Luc.*DDeor*.1.2; of the earth, Ph.1.9: metaph., ib.130: c. acc., τινα *with* or *of* .., ib.251, Hld.10.18: metaph., ἡ διάνοια κ. πολλά Ph.1.183:—Pass., D.S.1.7; βρέφος κυοφορηθέν Artem.4.67, cf. 84, Porph.*Marc*.32, Phlp.*in APo*.280.17.

κῠοφορημα, ατος, τό, *that which is carried in the womb*, Sch.Gen.Il.3.17.

κῠοφορησις, εως, ἡ, *pregnancy*, Sor.2.53, *Theol.Ar*.50.

κῠοφορία, ἡ, = foreg., LXX4Ma.15.6 (pl.), Sor.1.47, Hierocl.p.63. (pl.), v.l. in Artem.1.14.

κῠοφορος, ον, *pregnant, fertile*, γῆ *EM*546.8, cf. *PLond*.1821.161.

2. subst. *womb* (or perh. applied to the penis as "producer of pregnancy"), *PLond*.1821.161.

κῠπαιρίσκος, ὁ, dim. of κύπαιρος, Alcm.58 P.

κῦπαιρος, ὁ, *cyperus, galingale*, Myc. *ku-pa-ro, ku-pa-ro$_2$*, Alcm.60 P.; cf. κύπειρος, κύπερος.

κύπαλον· μεμειρασμένον, Hsch.

κῠπᾰρίσσειος, α, ον, Myc. *ku-pa-ri-se-ja* neut. pl., *made of cypress wood*.

Κῠπᾰρισσία, ἡ, title of Athena at Messene, *SEG*23.209 (iii B.C.), *SEG*39.381; cf. Κυφαρισσία.

κῠπᾰρισσίας, ου, ὁ, *Euphorbia aleppica*, Dsc.4.164, Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.108.

II. a kind of comet, prob. in Seneca*QN*1.15.4.

κῠπᾰρισσῐνος, Att. **-ίττῐνος,** η, ον, *of cypress-wood*, σταθμός Od.17.340; μέλαθρον Pi.*P*.5.39; λάρνακες Th.2.34; μνῆμαι Pl.*Lg*.741c; ξυλεία Plb.10.27.10; also, *made* or *drawn from the cypress*, κ. οἶνος Dsc.5.36; ῥητίνη Gal.13.589.

κῠπᾰρισσιον, Att. **-ίττιον,** τό, Dim. of κυπάρισσος, Alciphr.*Fr*.6.1 (pl.).

κῠπᾰρισσιος, ὁ, title of Apollo in Cos, *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1928(6).32 (iv B.C.). (Cf. Κυφαρισσία.)

κῠπᾰρισσόκομος, ον, *with cypress foliage*, Sch.Il.13.132, *Lyr.adesp*. in *POxy*.2736 *fr*.2(b).12.

κῠπᾰρισσόροφος, ον, *ceiled with cypress-wood*, E.*Hyps.Fr*.32.10; θάλαμοι prob. (for -τρόφοι) in Mnesim.4.1 (anap.).

κῠπᾰρισσος, Att. **-ιττος,** ἡ, *cypress*, *Cupressus sempervirens*, εὐώδης Od.5.64, cf. Hdt.4.75, Hermipp.63.14, Phld.*Mort*.38, Dsc.1.74, Arr.*An*.7.19.4; Pi.*Pae*.4.50; ῥαδινά Theoc.11.45; ἄρρην καὶ θήλεια Thphr.*HP*1.8.2.

II. *cypress-wood* as timber, *SIG*251 *H* ii 9 (Delph., iv B.C.), *IG*4(1).102.26 (Epid., iv B.C.), 2.1672.191.

III. ποίη κυπάρισσος, prob. = χαμαικυπάρισσος, Nic.*Th*.910; cf. Myc. *[ku-]pa-ri-so*, place name, *ku-pa-ri-si-jo*, ethnic.

κῠπᾰρισσών, ῶνος, ὁ, *cypress grove*, Str.16.1.4.

κύπασσις [ῠ] (-ασίς Hsch.), εως (ιδος Alc.357.7 L.-P.), ὁ (ἡ v.l. in Hecat.284 J.), kind of chiton, of vrying length and worn by both sexes, Alc. l.c. (in form κυπάττιδες), Ion. Trag.59, Lys.*Fr*.58 S., Herod.8.31; also worn by women, Ar.*Fr*.519, *AP*6.202 (Leon.), cf. 272 (Pers.), 358 (Diotim.); κ. Περσικαί Hecat. l.c.; κ. χερμάδων prob. for κύπας τις χ. in Lyc.333:—Dim. **κῠπασσίσκος,** ὁ, Hippon32 W.

κυπάται· κίναιδοι, μαλακοί, Hsch.; cf. κυβάλης.

κύπειρις [ῠ], ιδος, ἡ, = sq. 2, Nic.*Al*.591:—also **κύπηρις,** εως, ἡ, *POxy*.374 (i A.D.).

κῠπειρόεις, εσσα, εν, form κυπαιρόϝενς Myc. *ku-pa-ro-we*, *scented with cyperus*.

κύπειρον [ῠ], τό, *galingale, Cyperus longus*, eaten by horses, Il.21.351, Od.4.603.

2. *C. rotundus*, Thphr.*HP*4.10.5; cf. sq. and κύπερος.

κύπειρος [ῠ], ὁ, = foreg., *h.Merc*.107, Ar.*Ra*.243 (lyr.), Pherecr.109, Thphr.*HP*1.8.1, and 10.5, Theoc.1.106, Myc. *ku-pa-ro* (masc. or neut.), variant *ku-ra-ro$_2$*.

κῠπελλίς, ίδος, ἡ, = κύπελλον, Eust.1776.31.

κῠπελλοδόκος, ον, *receiving cups* (cj. for κυπελλοτόκ-), τράπεζα Nonn.*D*.47.62.

κῠπελλομάχος [ᾰ], ον, *at which they fight with cups*, εἰλαπίνη *AP*11.59 (Maced.).

κύπελλον [ῠ], τό, (ἀπὸ τῆς κυφότητος Ath.11.482e) *big-bellied drinking-vessel, beaker, goblet*, freq. in Hom., χρύσεια κύπελλα Il.3.248; κύπελλα οἴνου 4.345; κύπελλα καὶ μεσομφάλους Ion. Trag.20 (lyr.); also of a *milk-vessel*, Q.S.6.345.

II. at Syracuse, in pl., *fragments of bread left on table*, Philet.ap.Ath.11.483a.

κῠπελλοπτόκος, ον, *breeding cups*, τράπεζα Nonn.*D*.47.62, (cod.; cj. -δόκος).

κῠπελλοπφόρος, ον, *carrying cups*, *App.Anth*.3.166 (Procl.).

κῠπελλοπχάρων [ᾰ], ωνος, ὁ, *delighting in cups*, Eust.1776.31.

κῠπερίζω, *resemble* κύπερος, Dsc.1.7.

κῠπερις, ιδος, ἡ, = κύπερος, *PColl.Youtie*87.14 (vi A.D.).

κῠπερον, τό, *rape made of* κύπειρος, Hsch. (pl.).

κῠπερος, ὁ, Ion. for κύπειρος, *Cyperus rotundus*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.58, Hdt.4.71: also in later Gr., Dsc.1.4, Plu.2.383e, Gal.12.54, *PSI*6.718.4 (iv/v A.D.).

II. κ. ἕτερος *turmeric, Curcuma longa*, Dsc.1.5.

κύπη, ἡ, a kind of *ship*, Hsch.

2. *hut*, Id.

II. = τρώγλη, Id.

κύπηρις, v. κύπειρις:—hence **κῡπηρολογέω,** *gather* κύπειρις. *POxy*.374 (i A.D.).

κῡπόω, (cf. κύπτω) *overthrow*, Lyc.1442.

κυπριάζω, = ἀνθέω (prob. f.l. for κυπρίζω), Suid.

Κυπριακός, ή, όν, *Cyprian*, D.S.14.110, etc.

Κυπριάρχης, ου, ὁ, *governor of Cyprus*, LXX2Ma.12.2.

Κυπρίδιος, α, ον, (Κύπρις) *of love*, ὄαροι *AP*10.68 (Agath.); κέλευθος ib.5.274 (Paul. Sil.); κῦμα ib.234 (Maced.).

κυπρίζω, *bloom*, LXXCa.2.13.

κυπρῐνέλαιον, τό, = κύπρινον, Alex.Trall.3.3.

κύπρῐνος (A), η, ον, *made of copper*, ἧλος *PMag.Lond*.121.466.

κύπρῐνος (B), η, ον, *made from the flower of* κύπρος, ἔλαιον *Edict.Diocl.Delph*.10:—esp. as Subst. **κύπρῐνον** (sc. μύρον), τό, *oil* or *unguent made from the flower of the* κύπρος, Apollon.Heroph.ap.Ath.15.688f, Dsc.1.55, Aret.*CA*1.2; also of a plaster, Androm.ap.Gal.13.494.

κυπρῖνος, ὁ, *carp*, Arist.*HA*533ᵃ29, 538ᵃ15, *Fr*.321, Opp.*H*.1.101.

κύπριον, τό, = ἀρνόγλωσσον, Hsch.

Κύπριος, α, ον, *of Cyprus*, *Cyprian*, Pi.*P*.2.16, Hdt.3.19, etc.; λίθος Κ., a kind of σμάραγδος (found in Cyprus, Thphr.*Lap*.25), Achae.5, cf. Plin.*HN*37.66; Κ. ἄρτοι Eub.77; Κ. παραπέτασμα Ar.*Fr*.611; Κ. τάριχος Posidipp.17; βοῦς Κ., prov. of an *unclean feeder*, Diogenian.3.49, Suid., etc.; Κ. κάλαμος, = δόναξ, Dsc.1.85, Κυπρίας τε πόλεις A.*Pers*.891.

2. Κυπρία, ἡ, = Κύπρις, Pi.*O*.1.75, *SEG*30.1571, 32.1318 (Cyprus, iv B.C.).

3. Κύπρια, τά, an Epic poem introductory to the Il., Hdt.2.117, Arist.*Po*.1459ᵇ2, cf. Myc. *ku-pi-ri-jo*.

κύπριος, α, ον, *of copper*, γραφεῖον *PMag.Par*.1.1847.

Κύπρις, ῐδος, ἡ, acc. Κύπριν and Κύπριδα, Il.5.330, 458:—*Cypris*, a name of *Aphrodite*, from the island of Cyprus, Il. ll.cc. (never in Od.), Sapph.5.1, Corinn.*Supp*.2.58 (Κούπρις), etc.; joined with Ἀφροδίτη, *h.Ven*.2; Κ. βασίλεια Emp.128.3.

2. metaph., of a beautiful girl, *a Venus*, Opp.*H*.4.235.

II. as Appellat., *love*, *passion*, E.*Ba*.773; Κύπριν ὑφαρπάζειν Ar.*Ec*.722; λαθραία Κ. Eub.67.8; ἐν πλησμονῇ τοι Κ. Men.*Mon*.159, cf. B.*Fr*.16.4, E.*Fr*.951.

III. = sq., Eust.1574.24, Sch.Od.7.125. [ῡ by nature; in Ep. ῠ by position; never in Com., exc. in parodies.]

κυπρισμός, ὁ, *bloom* of the olive or vine, LXXCa.7.12, Eust.1095.23.

Κυπρογενής, ές, (γενέσθαι) *Cyprus-born*, Κ. Κυθέρεια *h.Hom*.10.1: standing alone, Hes.*Th*.199 (acc. **-γενέα** (prob.)), Sol.26, Pi.*O*.10(11).105, etc.:—fem. **-γένεια,** ἡ, Κ. Ἀφροδίτη Ar.*Lys*.551; Κ. θεά Panyas.13.3: abs., Pi.*P*.4.216, Plu.*Art*.28:—Aeol. **Κυπρογένηα** Sapph.*Supp*.14.8, Alc.60, Theoc.30.31.

Κύπρος, ἡ, *Cyprus*, Od.17.442, al. (never in Il., exc. in Adv. (v. infr.)). Adv. **Κυπρόθεν,** *from Cyprus*, *AP*9.487 (Pall.); **Κυπρόθε,** Call.*Sos*.9.7; **Κύπρονδε,** *to Cyprus*, Il.11.21, personified, *SEG*31.924 (Caria i/ii A.D.).

κύπρος, ἡ, *henna*, *Lawsonia inermis*, LXXCa.1.14, *AP*4.1.42 (Mel.), Dsc.1.95, J.*BJ*4.8.3.

2. = κύπρινον μύρον, Thphr.*Od*.25, *PPetr*.29.114 (iii B.C.), etc.

II. *a measure of corn*, Alc.141, *SIG*302 (Gambreum, iv B.C.), *Rev.Ét.Gr*.19.237 (Aphrod.).

2. = κεφάλαιον ἀριθμοῦ, Hsch.

κυπτάζω, Frequentat. of κύπτω, *keep stooping, go poking about, potter about* a thing, ἀμφ' ἄλητα Sophr.39; περί τινα Ar.*Lys*.17; τί κυπτάζεις ἔχων περὶ τὴν θύραν*;* Id.*Nu*.509; εἰώθασι μάλιστα περὶ τὰς σκηνὰς .. κλέπται κ. Id.*Pax*731; περὶ τὸν τεθνεῶτα Pl.*R*.469d: abs., κυπτάζοντα ζῆν Id.*Amat*.137b.

2. abs., *cower*, D.C.49.30, 63.28.

II. = κύπτω 5, Phlp.*in Ph*.329.14.

κυπτός, ή, όν, *distorted*, κυπτὸς ὀρθοῦται λόγος A.*Ch*.773 (v.l. κρυπτὸς).

κύπτω, fut. κύψω LXXPs.9.31 (10.10): aor. ἔκυψα (v. infr.): pf. κέκῡφα Hp.*Steril*.217:—*bend forward, stoop*, πλευρά, τά οἱ κύψαντι παρ' ἀσπίδος ἐξεφαάνθη Il.4.468; ἔλαβεν .. κύψας ἐκ πεδίοιο 17.621, cf. 21.69; ὁσσάκι γὰρ κύψει' ὁ γέρων πιέειν μενεαίνων κτλ. Od.11.585; κ. ἐς τὴν γῆν Hdt.3.14; κάτω κ. Ar.*V*.279 (lyr.), Thphr.*Char*.24.8; κεκυφότες εἰς γῆν καὶ εἰς τραπέζας Pl.*R*.586a; χαμᾶζε Plu.*Ant*.45: freq. in aor. part. with another Verb, ἔθει κύψας ran *with the head down*, i.e. *at full speed*, Ar.*Ra*.1091 (anap.); ὁμόσ' εἶμι κύψας Id.*Ec*.863; ἐς τὴν γῆν κύψασα κάτω βαδίζει Id.*Fr*.395; κύψας ἐσθίει eats *stooping*, i.e. *greedily*, Id.*Pax*33, ‹εἰς ἑαυτὸν› κύψαντα εὐωχεῖσθαι Ath.16a; sens. obsc., Hippon.22 Diehl.

2. *hang the head from shame*, οὗτος, τί κύπτεις*;* Ar.*Eq*.1354, *Th*.930; or sorrow, Amphis30.6, Euphro1.27; or thought, Epicr.11.21, 23 (anap.).

3. *bow down under a burden*, D.18.323.

4. κύψαι, = ἀπάγξασθαι, Archil.35, cf. Phot.

5. of animals, *to be bowed forward*, opp. the erect figure of man, Arist.*PA*657ᵃ15; κέρεα κεκυφότα ἐς τὸ ἔμπροσθε horns *bent* forward, of certain African oxen, Hdt.4.183; ἐπὴν ὁ στόμαχος [τῆς ὑστέρης] ἐς τὸν ἀρχὸν κεκύφῃ Hp.l.c.

κῡρά, v. κύριος.

κυρανίδες or **κοιρανίδες**, (sc. βίβλοι), αἱ, title of treatise, Cyran.3.4.

κυρβάδωμεν· κρύψωμεν, Hsch.

κυρβαίη, dub.sens., epith. of μάζα, Hom.*Epigr*.15.6 (κυρκαίη Suid. s.v. Ὅμηρος).

Κύρβας, αντος, ὁ, shortd. form of Κορύβας, Pherecyd.48 J.; dat. pl. Κυρβάντεσι S.*Fr*.862; gen. pl. Κυρβανθων inscr. in *PP*4.73 (Rhodes, ii/i B.C.), Κυρβάντων Lyc.78, Call.*Jov*.46.

κυρβᾰσία, ἡ, *Persian bonnet* or *hat*, with a peaked crown, prob. much like the τιάρα (q.v.), Hdt.5.49, 7.64; ὥσπερ βασιλεὺς ὁ μέγας διαβάσκει ἐπὶ τῆς κεφαλῆς τὴν κ. τῶν ὀρνίθων μόνος ὀρθήν (sc. ὁ ἀλεκτρυών) Ar.*Av*.487 (cf. Sch.); a cover for a poultice for a woman's breast is compared to it in shape, Hp.*Mul*.2.186, cf. Aret.*CA*1.10.

II. = Lat. *apex* (of the *flamines*), D.H.2.70, Ar.*fr*.559 K.-A.

κύρβεις, εων, αἱ, Ar.*Av*.1354, Lys.30.20, etc.; οἱ, Cratin.274 (but ταῖς codd. of Plu.*Sol*.25), Arist.*Ath*.7.1, Euph.6: κύρβιες *AP*4.4 (Agath.); acc. pl. κύρβιας A.R.4.280, *AP*4.3[b].37 (Agath.): sg., v. infr. III, acc. κύρβιν Nonn.*D*.12.55; dat. κύρβιδι ib.37: (perh. akin to κόρυμβος):—at Athens, *triangular tablets*, forming a three-sided pyramid, turning on a pivot, upon which the early laws were inscribed, Cratin. l.c., Ar. l.c., Pl.*Plt*.298e, Lys.30.17, Arist. l.c.; described as being of wood, Plu. l.c.; of brass, Sch.Ar. l.c.; of stone, Apollod.*Fr.Hist*.107(a) J.; by some identified with ἄξονες, Eratosth.ap.Sch.A.R.4.280, Plu. l.c.; by others distd. from them, Ar.Byz.ap.*EM*547.52, Sch.A.R. l.c., *AB*274, Hsch.

II. later, of all *pillars* or *tablets with inscriptions*, Pl. l.c., Porph.*Abst*.2.21; of maps, A.R. l.c.l of wall-pictures, Nonn.*D*.12.32; κ. γηραλέαι, of Homer's poems, *AP*15.36 (Cometas), cf. 4.4 (Agath.): metaph., the *pillars* of Heracles, ib.4.3[b].37 (Id.).

III. in sg., metaph., of the Spartan scytale, Achae.19; of *a pettifogging lawyer*, as if *a walking statutebook*, Ar.*Nu*.448 (anap.); κ. ἑταιρικῶν κακῶν, of a ἑταίρα, Aristaenet.1.17, cf. Zen.4.77.

κύρβη, ἡ, dub.sens., κ. ἀργυρᾶ ἐν σανιδίῳ προσηλωμένη *IG*11(2).161 *B* 76, 199 *B* 10 (Delos, iii B.C.).

κῡρεία, ἡ, contr. from κυριεία (q.v.).

Κύρειος [ῡ], α, ον, *of Cyrus*: οἱ Κ., his troops, X.*HG*3.2.7, al.

κῠρέω, A.*Pr*.332, S.*Tr*.386: impf. ἐκύρουν [ῠ] Id.*El*.1331: fut. κῠρήσω A.*Ch*.707, Hdt.1.112: aor. ἐκύρησα Hes.*Op*.755, Archil.18, Hom.*Epigr*.6.6, Hdt.1.31, E.*Hec*.215 (lyr.): pf. κεκύρηκα Pl.*Alc*.2.141b:—also **κύρω** [ῡ], Parm.8.49, A.R.2.363, *AP*9.710, etc.: impf. ἔκῡρον S.*OC*1159; Ep. κῦρον Il.23.821, *h.Cer*.189, *h.Ven*.174: fut. κύρσω Democr.243, S.*OC*225 (lyr.): aor. ἔκυρσα, part. κύρσας Il.3.23, Hes.*Sc*.426, *Op*.691, E.*Med*.1363:—Med., κύρομαι [ῡ] in act. sense, Il.24.530:—poet. Verb, of which the two forms are used as required by the metre, and some thenses occur in Ion. and (rarely) in other Prose:

I. folld. by a case, *hit, light upon*,

1. c. dat., *meet with, fall in with*, ἄλλοτε μὲν .. κακῷ .. κύρεται ἄλλοτε δ' ἐσθλῷ Il.24.530; πήματι κύρσαι Hes.*Op*.691; λέων ὣς σώματι κύρσας Id.*Sc*. l.c.; ἅρματι κύρσας *having struck against* it, Il.23.428; μέγα δένδρεον αἰθέρι κῦρον *reaching to* .., Call.*Cer*.38, cf. A.R.2.363, 4.945, *AP*9.710; so ἐν πείρασι κ. Parm.8.49.

b. of things, κυρεῖν τινι *befall* or *be granted to* him, S.*OC*1290, *Tr*.291, E.*Hec*.215 (lyr.); also εἰς ὅ τι κύρει ἕκαστα 'which way the wind blows', Timo48.5.

2. c. gen., *hit* the mark, ἔκυρσας ὥστε τοξότης .. σκοποῦ A.*Ag*.628; *reach to* or *as far as*, μελάθρου κῦρε κάρη *h.Cer*.189; *meet with, find*, αἰδοίων βροτῶν κυρῆσαι Hom.*Epigr*.6.6; πικροῦ δ' ἔκυρσας .. μνηστῆρος A.*Pr*.739; Ἰαόνων ναυβατᾶν κύρσαντες Id.*Pers*.1012 (lyr.); αἰθερίας νεφέλας κύρσαιμι *would I could reach* .., S.*OC*1082 (lyr.).

b. *attain to, obtain*, γάμων Archil.18; τέκνων κ. Hdt.1.31; καθαρσίου ib.35 (v.l.); βασιληΐης ταφῆς ib.112; δίκης Id.9.116; ἀτιμίης πρός τινων Id.7.158; κυρήσει νοστίμου σωτηρίας A.*Pers*.797; στυγερᾶς μοίρας τῆσδε κυρήσας ib.910 (anap.); κυροῦντα τῶν ἐπαξίων Id.*Pr*.70; βίου λῴονος κυρῆσαι S.*OT*1514; δυσπότμων γάμων κυρήσας Id.*Ant*.870 (lyr.); μητρὸς ὡς κακῆς ἐκύρσατε E.*Med*.1363, cf. *Ion*1105 (lyr.); ἀμοιβῆς ἔκ τινος κυρεῖν Id.*Med*.23, cf. *Supp*.1170; ἀγαθῶν Pl.*Alc*.2.141b, Herod.3.57; ληΐς Id.2.45; τόσσων ἐκύρησεν ὅσ' οὐ πευσεῖσθε βέβαλοι Theoc.3.51.

3. less freq. c. acc., *reach, find*, τί νῦν .. κυρῶ; A.*Ch*.214; βίον εὖ κυρήσας Id.*Th*.699 (lyr.); ἐπ' ἀκταῖς νιν κυρῶ E.*Hec*.698; τέρμονα κύρειν dub. cj. in Id.*Hipp*.746 (lyr.), cf. Opp.*H*.1.34.

b. *obtain*, κυρούντων τὰ πρόσφορα A.*Ch*.714.

II. abs., *happen, come to pass*, τί ποτ' αὐτίκα κύρσει; S.*OC*225 (lyr.); καλῶς, εὖ κυρεῖ *turns out* well, A.*Th*.23, S.*El*.799; of a person, Ἀτρείδην εἰδέναι κυροῦνθ' ὅπως how *he fares*, A.*Ag*.1371; also ἕτερα ἀφ' ἑτέρων κακὰ κυρεῖ *follow*, E.*Hec*.690 (lyr.); ἄλλα δ' ἐξ ἄλλων κ. Id.*IT*865 (lyr.).

2. *to be right, hit the mark*, γνώμῃ κυρήσας by intelligence, S.*OT*398: c. part., τόδ' ἂν λέγων κυρήσαις in saying, A.*Supp*.589 (lyr.); ἐπεικάζων κυρῶ; S.*El*.663.

b. *to be successful, prosper*, Democr.243.

3. as auxil. Verb, c. part., *turn out, prove to be* so and so, σεσωσμένος κυρεῖ A.*Pers*.503, cf. *Ag*.1201; ποῦ ποτ' ὢν κυρεῖς; S.*Ph*.805; θύων ἔκυρον Id.*OC*1159; ἐχθρὸς ὢν κυρεῖ E.*Alc*.954; εἰ κυρεῖ τις πέλας .. οἶκτον ἀΐων A.*Supp*.58 (lyr.): with part. omitted, acting merely as the copula, ἐκτὸς αἰτίας κυρεῖς Id.*Pr*.332, cf. *Pers*.598; ποῦ γῆς κυρεῖ; S.*Aj*.984; φονέα σε φημὶ .. κυρεῖν Id.*OT*362; ἐν κακῷ τῳ φαίνῃ κυρῶν Id.*Ph*.741; ἐν πύλαισι .. κυρεῖ E.*Ph*.1067; ἔνθα πημάτων κυρῶ Id.*Tr*.685.

4. κ. πρός .. *refer to*, οὔτ' εἶπον οὐδὲν πρός ‹σε› κῦρον *Trag.Adesp*.226; τὰ πρὸς διαβολὴν κυροῦντα Plb.12.15.9.

κῠρηβάζω, fut. -άσω Ar.*Eq*.272:—prop. *butt with the horns*, like goats or rams, Sch.Ar. l.c.: metaph., τὸ σκέλος κυρηβάσει *he shall butt against* my leg, Ar. l.c.: aor. Med. κυρηβάσασθαι Cratin.462.

II. metaph. in Med., = λοιδοροῦμαι, Hsch. (κυριβ- cod.), Phot.

κῠρηβᾰσία and **-ᾰσις,** εως, ἡ, *butting* with the horns, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.;272, Suid.

κῠρηβάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *quarreller*, prob. in Hsch. (κυριβ- cod.).

κῠρηβῐα, ων, τά, *husks, bran*, Cratin.295, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.58, Epicur.*Fr*.293, etc.

II. *bran-shop*, Ar.*Eq*.254.

κῠρηβῐοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *dealer in bran*, Id.*Fr*.696 (lyr.).

κῠρηβίων, ωνος, ὁ, nickname of Epicrates, D.19.287, Ath.6.242d.

κῠρηβος, ὁ, = κυρηβάτης, Hsch. (-ιβος cod.).

κύρημα [ῠ], ατος, τό, = κύρμα, *windfall*, Phot., Suid.

Κυρηναϊκός, ή, όν, *Cyrenaic*: οἱ Κ. *the disciples* of Aristippus *of Cyrene*, D.L.2.85; Κυρηναϊκὴ φιλοσοφία, αἵρεσις, Str.17.3.22, D.L.1.18, as the title of a Roman legion, *TAM*2.1201 (Lycia, A.D. 145/6).

Κυρήνη, ἡ, *Cyrene* Hdt.4.162, etc.:—Adj. **Κυρηναῖος,** α, ον, ib.199, etc. [ῠ Hes.*Fr*.128.2, Pi.*P*.4.2, al., Call.*Ap*.73, 94; ῡ Ar.*Th*.98, Call.*Dian*.206, *Epigr*.21 Pf., A.R.2.500.]

Κυρηνιακός, ή, όν, = Κυρηναϊκός, *SB*8802 (A.D. 82/3).

Κυρήτειος (?ῡ), ὁ, epith. of Poseidon, *Tit.Cam*.31 (Camirus, iii B.C.), al.

κῡρία, ἡ, *authority, power*, Arist.*Mir*.837[a]5, etc.; *possession, control*, οἴνου Plb.6.11[A].4; ταμιείου Id.6.13.1; τοῦ ἐπαποστεῖλαι στρατηγόν Id.6.15.6; κυρίαν ἔχειν περί τινος Id.6.14.10.—The form **κυρεία** is freq. found in Pap. and Inscrr. from i B.C., as *BGU*1123.6 (i B.C.), *PAmh*.2.95 i 6 (ii A.D.), and codd., as Plb.6.11[A].4, LXXDa.11.5, Thd.Da.4.19, 6.26(7), Ph.2.52 (v.l.), Ath.10.440f (v.l.), *EM*427.9, and is required by metre in Man.4.606: contr. from **κυριεία** (q.v.).

II. fem. of κύριος (q.v.).

κῡρῐάζεις· ἀποκακεῖς, Hsch.

κῡρῐακός, ή, όν, (κύριος) *of* or *for an owner* or *master*, *Stud.Pal*.22.177.18 (ii A.D.); but usu. *of the Roman Emperor*, ὁ κ. φίσκος *SEG*30.1349 (Miletus, *c*.A.D. 180/200); *the fiscus*, *CIG*2827 (Aphrod.), *Supp.Epigr*.2.567 (Caria(?)); κ. ψῆφοι, λόγος, *OGI*669.13, 18 (Egypt, i A.D.); κ. χρῆμα *POxy*.474.41 (ii A.D.), ἰατροῦ τῆς κυριακῆς οἰκετείας *IEphes*.3233.17 (iii A.D.).

II. esp. *belonging to the Lord* (*Christ*): Κ. δεῖπνον *POxy*.3407.16 (iv A.D.), *the Lord's Supper*, 1Ep.Cor.11.20; ἡ Κ. ἡμέρα *the Lord's day*, Apoc.1.10; τὸ Κυριακόν (sc. δῶμα) *the Lord's house*, Edict.Maximiniap.Eus.*HE*9.10.

III. Subst. κυριακός, ὁ, spirit invoked in magic, *PMag.Par*.1.916.

κῡρῐεία, ἡ, *proprietary rights*, Mitteis *Chr*.31 v 37 (ii B.C.), *IG*2.1006.28 (ii B.C.), *SIG*685.133 (pl., Magn. Mae., ii B.C.), *BGU*1187.7 (i B.C.):—written **κυριήα** *Mon.Anc.Gr*.17.22:—later contr. **κυρεία, κυρία** (q.v.).

κῡρίευσις, εως, ἡ, *gaining possession of*, ἀπὸ τῆς Πτολεμαίου Αἰγύπτου κυριεύσεως *Marm.Par*.109.

κῡρῐευτικός, ή, όν, *concerning rights of property*, χρηματισμοί *Sammelb*.5232.22 (i A.D.); δίκαιον *Stud.Pal*.20.117.4 (v A.D.). Adv. -κῶς *with full proprietary rights*, *PAmh*.2.99(*b*).5 (ii A.D.), *PStrassb*.29.8, al. (iii A.D.).

κῡρῐεύω, *to be lord* or *master of*, πάντων X.*Mem*.2.6.22, cf. Arist.*EN*1160[b]35; τῆς Ἀσίας X.*Mem*.3.5.11; μυρίων γῆς πήχεων Men.1099, cf. *PEleph*.14.14 (iii B.C.), etc.; τῶν γενημάτων *PTeb*.105.47 (ii B.C.); τῆς θαλάττης Agatharch.5; ὧν ἁ πόλις .. κυριεύει *IG*5(2).510.4 (Arc., ii B.C.); κυριεύειν τὴν γυναῖκα τοῦ ἀνδρός D.S.1.27; σανίδων Phld.*Mort*.24; νεκρῶν καὶ ζώντων Ep.Rom.14.9; κρατεῖν καὶ κ. *PStrassb*.14.22 (iii A.D.); *gain possession of, seize*, ζωγρίᾳ τινῶν Plb.1.7.11, al., cf. Ph.*Bel*.80.41: later c. acc., τὰ σώματα καὶ τὴν βοῦν κ. *PGrenf*.1.21.13 (ii B.C.); τοῦ κυριεύοντος τὴν ὅλην οἰκουμένην *PMag.Lond*.121.838: abs., *to be dominant*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.244:—Pass., *to be dominated, possessed*, ὑπό τινος Arist.*Mir*.838[a]10.

b. Astrol., of planets, κ. τοῦ σχήματος Ptol.*Tetr*.169, cf. Vett.Val.63.23:—

2. *to have legal power* to do, c. inf., Lexap.Aeschin.1.35.

II. ὁ κυριεύων (sc. λόγος, wh. is expressed in Arr.*Epict*.2.19.1), a logical puzzle, Plu.2.615a, Luc.*Vit.Auct*.22, etc., cf. *Stoic*.2.93.

κῡ̆ρίζω, = κυρίσσω, *EM*548.2:—Pass., κυρίζεσθε· τρίβεσθε, Hsch.

κύριθον· τὴν σφαῖραν, Hsch.

κύριθρα, τά, *wooden masks*, Id.; cf. κυριττοί.

κυρίλλιον, τό, *narrow-necked jug*, = βομβύλιος, Poll.10.68.

κύριξις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, *butting with the horns*, Ael.*NA*16.20.

κῡριοκτόνος, ον, *slaying a sovereign lord*, κ. πράξεις, of those who killed the son of Saul, J.*AJ*7.2.1.

κῡριολεκτέω, *use words in their proper* or *literal sense*, Alex.Aphr.*in SE*166.6; opp. τροπολεκτεω, in Pass., Eust.633.26, 836.58; κοριολεκτῶν, opp. καταχρηστικῶς, Phlp.*in de An*.490.19.

κῡριολεξία, ἡ, *use of literal*, opp. *figurative, expressions*, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.192 A., Eust.624.41.

κῡριολογέω, = κυριολεκτέω, Magnusap.Gal.8.640, Steph.*in Hp*.2.420 D.

λογία, ἡ, = κυριολεξία, Agatharch.21 (pl.), Phld.*Rh*.1.174 S., Longin.28.1, Magnusap.Gal.8.641; *proper meaning* of a word, A.D.*Adv*.190.3; = ἀκριβολογία, Gal.18(2).526.

κύριος [ῡ], α, ον, also ος, ον A.*Supp*.732, E.*Heracl*.143, Arist.*Pol*.1306[b]20:—Thess. **κῦρρος** *IG*9(2).517.20 (Larissa, iii B.C.): (κῦρος) (not in Hom.):

I. of persons, *having power* or *authority over*, c. gen., Ζεὺς ὁ πάντων κ. Pi.*I*.5(4).53, cf. *P*.2.58; ἐμῶν τε καὶ σῶν κ. πιστωμάτων A.*Ag*.878; πρὶν ἄν σε κ. στήσω τέκνων put thee *in possession of* .., S.*OC*1041; κύριοι πολιτείας Antipho 3.1.1; κ. καταλύσεως Th.4.20; εἰρήνης καὶ πολέμου X.*HG*2.2.18; -ώτατοι τοῦ ἱεροῦ Th.5.53 (but ὁ -ώτατος θεὸς τοῦ ἱεροῦ, of the god to whom a temple is dedicated, *OGI*90.39 (Rosetta, ii B.C.)); τῶν αὑτου κ. Pl.*Lg*.929d, cf. Isoc.19.34, etc.; θανάτου κ. τινός *with power of* life and death over, Pl.*Criti*.120d; κ. περί τινος Arist.*Pol*.1286[a]24.

2. κύριός εἰμι c. inf., I *have authority* to do, *am entitled* to do, A.*Ag*.104 (lyr.); οὗτος κ. ὁρκωμοτεῖν (prob. for -ῶν) E.*Supp*.1189; κ. ἀπολέσαι, σῶσαι δ' ἄκυροι And.4.9, cf. Th.5.63, 8.5; -ώτεροι δοῦναι *better able* to give, Id.4.18; οὐ .. κ. οὔτε ἀνελέσθαι πόλεμον οὔτε καταλῦσαι X.*An*.5.7.27; δοῦλοι κ. μαστιγοῦν τοὺς ἐλευθέρους Ephor.29 J.; αἱ ἀρχαὶ κ. κρίνειν Arist.*Pol*.1287[b]16; also κ. τοῦ μὴ μεθυσθῆναι *having power* not to .., Id.*EN*1113[b]32: c. acc. et inf., κ. εἶναι ἢ τοίαν εἶναι [πόλιν] ἢ τοίαν Pl.*R*.429b.

3. folld. by a dependent clause, κ. γενέσθαι, ὅντινα δεῖ καταστήσασθαι Is.6.4.

4. c. part., πριαμένους τι ἢ πωλοῦντας κυρίους εἶναι Th.5.34; κ. ἦν πράσσων ταῦτα Id.8.51, cf. Plb.6.37.8, 18.37.10; κύριοι ἐόντω συλέοντες *Schwyzer*337.13 (Delph.).

5. abs., *having authority, supreme*, τί τῶνδε κυριωτέρους μένεις; A.*Supp*.965; -ώτερος σέθεν E.*Ba*.505; ὁ πατὴρ μέχρι τούτου κ. [ἐστι] Arist.*Rh*.1402[a]1; τὸ κ. the *sovereign power* in a state, Id.*Pol*.1281[a]11, cf. Pl.*R*.565a, etc.; τὰ κ. the *supreme authorities*, D.19.259, Arist.*Rh*.1365[b]27; τὰ τῆσδε τῆς γῆς κ. S.*OC*915; at Athens, κ. ἐκκλησία a *sovereign* or *principal* assembly, Ar.*Ach*.19, Arist.*Ath*.43.4, *IG*1.42.22, al., 2.493.8, etc.; ἀγορὰ κ. ib.1298.7.

II. of things, ὁ τῆς ὥρας τῆς καταρχῆς κ. [ἀστήρ] Serapio in *Cat. Cod. Astr*.1.99: but usu. abs., *authoritative, decisive*, δίκαι E.*Heracl*. l.c., And.1.88, Pl.*Cri*.50b; μῦθος-ώτερος *of more authority*, E.*IA*318 (troch.); -ωτάτη τῶν ἐπιστημῶν [ἡ πολιτική] Arist.*Pol*.1282[b]15; αἱ-ώτεραι ἀρχαί Id.*Cael*.285[a]26, cf. *Metaph*.997[a]12; [ἡ φρόνησις] τῆς σοφίας κυριωτέρα Id.*EN*1143[b]34; -ωτέρα ἡ καθόλου [ἀπόδειξις] Id.*APo*.86[a]23; τάραχος ὁ -ώτατος Epicur.*Ep*.1p.30 U.; of *sovereign* remedies, -ωτάτη τῶν καθάρσεων Pl.*Sph*.230d; -ωτάτη κένωσις Gal.1.299; *important, principal*, κ. δόξαι, of certain doctrines of Epicurus, Phld.*Ir*.p.86 W.; τὰ -ώτατα μέρη τῆς φύσεως Epicur.*Sent*.9; -ώτερα μέρη τοῦ σώματος Philostr.*Gym*.50; τὰ -ώτατα the *principal* organs, Gal.1.385 (but, the *most important matters*, Epicur.*Sent*.16); τὸ -ώτατον τῆς Ἐφέσου Philostr.*VS*1.22.4: Gramm., κ. τόνος *principal* accent, D.T.*Supp*.674.32.

2. opp. ἄκυρος, *valid*, νόμος, δόγματα, D.24.1, Pl.*Lg*.926d; κ. ποιεῖν [τὴν γνῶσιν], opp. ἄκυρον π., D.21.92, cf. 39.15; τὰς συνθήκας κυρίας ποιεῖν Lys.18.15; ἡ συγγραφὴ ἥδε κ. ἔστω *PEleph*.1.14 (iv B.C.); ἔστω τὰ κριθέντα κ. Lexap.D.21.94; so τὰς τῶν ἄλλων δόξας κ. ποιεῖν Pl.*Tht*.179b.

3. of times, etc., *ordained, appointed*, ἡ κυρίη ἡμέρη Hdt.5.50, cf. 93 (pl.); ἡ κ. τῶν ἡμερέων Id.1.48, 6.129; κ. ἐν ἡμέρᾳ A.*Supp*.732; τόδε κ. ἦμαρ E.*Alc*.105 (lyr.), etc.; κ. μήν, of a woman with child, i.e. the ninth month, Pi.*O*.6.32; ὅταν τὸ κ. μόλῃ φάος (prob.) the *appointed* time, A.*Ag*.766 (lyr.); κ. μένει τέλος Id.*Eu*.544 (lyr.); ἡ κ. [ἡμέρα] D.21.84, cf. Test.ib.93; but αἱ κ. [ἡμέραι], = κριτικαί, Hp.*Aff*.9, also of place, S.*OT*1453.

4. *legitimate, lawful*, ὕπνος πόνος τε, κ. ξυνωμόται A.*Eu*.127, cf. 327; κύρι' ἔχοντες having *lawful power*, ib.960 (lyr.).

5. ἡ κ. ἀρετή goodness *proper, real* goodness, Arist.*EN*1144^{b}4; [φλοιὸς] ὁ κ. Thphr.*HP*4.15.1; Rhet. and Gramm., κ. ὄνομα the *real* or *actual*, thence *current, ordinary*, name of a thing, opp. μεταφορά, γλῶττα, Arist.*Rh*.1404^{b}6, 1410^{b}12, *Po*.1457^{b}3, cf. D.H.*Comp*.21, D.L.10.13, etc.; σπάνει κυρίου ὀνόματος for lack of a *current* term, D.H.*Comp*.24; -ώτατα ὀνόματα *most ordinary* terms. ib.3 (hence also κ. ὄνομα *proper, personal* name, Plb.6.46.10, A.D.*Pron*.10.11, al., Hdn.7.5.8; ὄνομα alone in this sense, Diog.Bab.*Stoic*.3.213); κ. [λέξεις] Phld.*Rh*.1.181 S.; κατὰ τὸν κ. τρόπον, opp. καταχρωμένη, ib.1.59 S, τὸ κύριον, *ordinary language*, ἐργῶδες ἐν τῷ κυρίῳ τραγικῶς ἅμα καὶ συμπαθῶς γράψαι.

III. Adv. κυρίως, v. sub voc.

B. Subst. **κύριος,** ὁ, *lord, master*, τοῖσι κ. δωμάτων A.*Ch*.658, cf. 689, S.*Aj*.734, etc.; ὁ κ. alone, *head* of a family, *master* of a house (cf. Sch.Ar.*Eq*.965), Antipho 2.4.7, Ar.*Pl*.6, Arist.*Pol*.1269^{b}10, τοὺς κ. τῶν οἰκιῶν *PTeb*.5.147 (ii B.C.), *owner* or *secure possessor*, εἰ τριακονταετὴς παρέλθοι χρόνος καὶ ἡ κατοχὴ κυρίους τοὺς λαβόντας καταστήσειε Just.*Nov*.22.24; also, *guardian* of a woman, Is.6.32, *PGrenf*.2.15 i 13 (ii B.C.), etc.: generally, *guardian, trustee*, Is.2.10; D.43.15, 46.19, Men.*Epit*.89, etc., (in later Gr. freq. written κῦρις or κύρις w. late vowel shortening, e.g. *Vit.Aesop*.(G)30), *SEG*31.830 (iv/v A.D.).

b. later κύριε, as a form of respectful address, *sir*, Ev.Jo.12.21, 20.15, Act.Ap.16.30 (pl.), *PFay*.106.15 (ii A.D.), etc.

2. fem. κυρία, ἡ, *mistress, lady of the house*, Philem.223, LXXIs.24.2, etc.; κ. τῆς οἰκίας Men.403: in voc., *madam*, D.C.48.44; applied to women from fourteen years upwards, Epict.*Ench*.40. (In later Gr. freq. written **κυρά,** *Vit.Aesop*.(G)32, *PGrenf*.1.61.4 (vi A.D.), etc.)

b. epith. of Ἶσις, *OGI*180 (Egypt, i B.C.), etc.

3. of gods, esp. in the East, Σεκνεβτῦνις ὁ κ. θεός *PTeb*.284.6 (i B.C.); Κρόνος κ. *CIG*4521 (Abila, i A.D.); Ζεὺς κ. *Supp.Epigr*.2.830 (Damascus, iii A.D.); κ. Σάραπις *POxy*.110.2 (ii A.D.); ἡ κ. Ἄρτεμις *IG*14.1124 (Tibur, ii A.D.); of deified rulers, τοῦ κ. βασιλέος θεοῦ *OGI*186.8 (Egypt, i B.C.); οἱ κ. θεοὶ μέγιστοι, of Ptolemy XIV and Cleopatra, *Berl.Sitzb*.1902.1096: hence, of rulers in general, βασιλεὺς Ἡρώδης κ. *OGI*415 (Judaea, i B.C.); of Roman Emperors, *BGU*1200.11 (Augustus). *POxy*.37 i 6 (Claudius), etc., of a *comes*, *AS*35.96.

4. ὁ Κύριος, = Hebr. *Yahweh*, LXXGe.11.5, al.; of Christ, 1Ep.Cor.12.3, etc.

5. *trustee* (of a mortgage), *IG*12(7).515.34 (ii B.C.).

κῡριότης, ητος, ἡ, *dominion*, Ep.Eph.1.21, w. gen., Memn.4.6 J.: in pl., Ep.Col.1.16.

2. later, concrete, *authority*, *PMasp*.151.199 (vi A.D.), etc.

II. *proper, legitimate use of a term*, Dam.*Pr*.306; = Lat. *proprietas*, Dosith.p.376 K. **-όω,** = κυρόω ἐκυριώθη *IGRom*.4.661.31 (Acmonia, i A.D.), dub. in Phld.*Piet*.107 (Pass.).

κῠρίσσω, Att. **-ττω,** fut. -ίξω (v. infr.), *butt with the horns*, like rams, Arist.*GA*769^{b}20, cf. Phot.; of bulls, ὁ ταῦρος δ' ἔοικεν κυρίξειν A.*Fr*.23, cf. Pl.*Grg*.516a; κ. ἀλλήλους σιδηροῖς κέρασι Id.*R*.586b; μόσχος κυρίττων Gal.4.692; ὁ κυρίττων (sc. λόγος), a logical puzzle, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.94: metaph., of floating corpses *knocking against* the shore, κ. ἰσχυρὰν χθόνα A.*Pers*.310.

κῦρις (or **κύρις**), v. κῦριος.

κυριττοί, οἱ, *players who wear wooden masks*, in Italy, Hsch.; cf. κύριθρα.

κῡριωνῠμέω, *call by a proper name*, Eust.635.6 (Pass.).

κῡριωνῠμία, ἡ, *use of a proper name*, Id.652.40, etc.

κῡριωνῠμικῶς, Adv. *by a proper name*, οὐ κ. εἶπε τὸν Πᾶνα Pediasim. ad Theoc.*Syrnix*3.

κῡριωνῠμος, ον, *properly so-called*, αὕτη ἡ ἡμέρα ἡ κυριώνυμος Leont.Byz.*HP*1.2.3.

κῡρίως, Adv. of κύριος, *like a lord* or *master, with full authority*, τὰς πόλεις κ. παρείληφεν Isoc.4.137; κ. ζημιοῦν Arist.*Ath*.3.6, *SEG*31.416, (Oropus, iv B.C.).

II. *surely, by fixed decree*, A.*Ch*.785 (lyr.).

2. *regularly, lawfully*, κ. ἔχειν to be *fixed, hold good*, Id.*Ag*.178 (lyr.), Is.7.26; κ. γίγνεσθαι Pl.*Lg*.925c; κ. αἰτεῖσθαι, *suo jure*, S.*Ph*.63; δόντος τοῦ πατρός D.36.32.

III. *precisely, exactly*, διόψεσθαι τὸ ἀληθές Pl.*Prm*.136c.

IV. *properly*, πρώτως καὶ κ. Arist.*EN*1157^{a}31; τὸ κ. [ἓν καὶ εἶναι] Id.*de An*.412^{b}9; esp. of words, *in the proper sense*, opp. μεταφορᾷ or κατὰ μεταφοράν, κ. κατά τινος κατηγορεῖσθαι Id.*Top*.123^{a}35, cf. 139^{b}36; κ. λέγεσθαι Id.*Metaph*.1015^{a}14, cf. Str.3.5.5, Phld.*Po*.5.19, etc.; ἡ λέξις αὕτη τοῦτο σημαίνει κ. Plb.2.22.1; *properly speaking*, D.T.632.23: Comp. -ώτερον, λέγεσθαι Arist.*EN*1098^{a}6; *in more straightforward language*, D.H.*Th*.29: Sup. -ώτατα, λέγεσθαι Id.*Cat*.14^{a}27.

V. *in a special* (i.e. exceptional) *sense*, Olymp.*in Mete*.306.29.

κυρκαίη, v. κυρβαίη.

κυρκᾰνάω, *mix*: metaph., *plot*, κ. ὄλεθρόν τινι Ar.*Th*.429, cf. 852: in literal sense, Hp.*Mul*.1.57 (Pass.), cf. *EM*543.53.

κυρκᾰνη, ἡ, = ταραχή, ib.548.43, cf. Hdn.Gr.1.451.

κύρμα, ατος, τό, (κύρω) *that which one meets with* or *finds*: hence, *booty, prey, spoil*, κ. γίγνομαι, c. dat., ἀνδράσι δυσμενέεσσιν ἕλωρ καὶ κύρμα γένησθε Il.5.488; κυσὶ κύρμα γενέσθαι 17.272; οἰωνοῖσιν ἕλωρκαὶ κ. γ. Od.3.271; θήρεσσιν 5.473; φώκῃσι καὶ ἰχθύσι 15.480.

II. of a person, *one who gets booty, swindler*, Ar.*Av*.431.

κύρνα· κρανία, Hsch.

κύρνικα· κώδια, Id.

Κύρνος, ἡ, *Cyrnus*, ancient name of Corsica, Hdt.1.165:—Adj. **Κύρνιοι,** οἱ, Id.7.165; Κυρνία γῆ, prov. of *a nest of robbers*, Diogenian.5.35.

II. Appellat. **κύρνος,** ὁ, *bastard* (Maced.), Phot., cf. Hsch.

Κῦρος, ὁ, *Cyrus*:

1. ὁ πρότερος, *the elder Cyrus*, Hdt.1.46, etc.

2. ὁ νεώτερος, the brother of Artaxerxes, X.*An*.1.1.1, etc.

κῦρος, εος, τό, *supreme power, authority*, κ. ἔχειν ἀμφί τινος A.*Supp*.391; τῶν πρηγμάτων τὸ κ. ἔχειν Hdt.6.109; ἅπαν τὸ κ. ἔχειν Th.5.38, cf. Pl.*Grg*.450e, al.; κ. ἔχειν περί τινος Id.*Cra*.435c; τὸ κ. τῆς ἐνεργείας *principle* or *origin* of a function, Gal.10.459.

2. concrete, *one invested with authority*, Pl.*Lg*.700c.

II. *confirmation, validity*, ἔχειν κ., = κεκυρῶσθαι, S.*OC*1779 (anap.), cf. *POxy*.2110.12 (iv A.D.), etc.; ἡ νῦν .. ὑπάρξει κ. ἡμέρα καλῶν S.*El*.919; κ. λαβεῖν, of a law, *to be ratified*, D.C.38.17, al.:—κῦρος and all derivs. are post-Hom. (Cf. Skt. *śū̆ras* 'valiant', OIr; *caur* 'hero', Welsh *cawr* 'giant'.)

κῡρόω, fut. -ώσω Hdt.6.86.β´: (κῦρος):—*confirm, ratify*, δόμοις .. τήνδ' ἐκύρωσας φάτιν A.*Pers*.227 (troch.); τῇδ' ἐκύρωσεν φάτις ib.521; ταῦτα Hdt. l.c.; τὸν γάμον Id.6.126; ἡ ἐκκλησία κυρώσασα ταῦτα διελύθη Th.8.69; Ζεῦ, ταῦτα κυρώσειας Ar.*Th*.369 (lyr.); μοῖραν Pl.*R*.620e; τὴν γνώμην Plb.1.11.1; τὰς διαλύσεις Id.1.17.1:—Med., *accomplish one's end*, λόγῳ κυροῦται τὰ πάντα Pl.*Grg*.451c, cf. d:—Pass., *to be ratified, determined*, ἐκεκύρωτο ὁ γάμος Κλεισθένεϊ Hdt.6.130; οὐδὲ κυρωθῆναι ἔμενον τὸ πρῆγμα Id.8.56, cf. Th.4.125; τοὺς κυρωθέντας [τῶν νόμων] And.1.85, cf. D.20.93; τὸ ψήφισμα τὸ κυρωθὲν περὶ τούτων *IG*7.303.45 (Orop.); κυρωθέντος τοῦ δόγματος Plb.1.11.3; of a contract, *to be sanctioned*, *PPetr*.2p.44 (iii B.C.); in auctions, *to be knocked down*, *BGU*992 i 9 (ii B.C.); ὁ κυρωθείς the highest bidder, to whom an object is knocked down, *PRev.Laws*48.17 (iii B.C.), cf. Hsch. s.v. προσθεῖναι, where κυρῶσαι (κῦρσαι cod.) is explained as τὸ παραδοῦναι τῷ ἐωνημένῳ ὑπὸ κήρυκι: generally, ποῖ κεκύρωται τέλος*;* at what point *hath* the end *been fixed* or *determined?* A.*Supp*.603, cf. *Ch*.874, E.*Hipp*.746 (v.l.); πρίν κεκυρῶσθαι σφαγάς before it *has been accomplished*, Id.*El*.1069: c. inf., ἐκεκύρωτο συμβάλλειν *it had been decided* to fight, Hdt.6.110; ἐκυρώθη ναυμαχέειν Id.8.56.

2. κ. δίκην *decide* it, A.*Eu*.581, 639.

3. c. acc. et inf., *decree* or *ordain* that .., τηρηθῆναι τὸν νόμον Arist.*Fr*.593.

4. of arguments or doctrines, *confirm, establish*, Phld.*Po.Herc*.1676.3; κ. ὅτι .. Id.*Sign*.7.

κύρρασι· τοῖς κέρασιν ἐπιτυχεῖν (cf. κυρσεῖν similarly expld.) κρούσαντ .., Hsch.

κυρσάνιος, ὁ, Lacon. word, = νεανίας, contemptuously, *whippersnapper*, Ar.*Lys*.983, 1248; cf. σκυρθάλια.

κύρσεος, = πρωκτός, Gal.19.116.

κυρσερίδες· τὰ τῶν μελισσῶν ἀγγεῖα, κυψελίδες, Hsch.

κυρσίον· μειράκιον, Id.; cf. κυρσάνιος.

κυρσός, *gibberosus*, *Gloss*.

κυρταίνω, *rise into a heap* or *hump*, ἡ γῆ ἐκύρτᾱνε *PMag.Leid.W*.4.42, al.

II. *to be bent, stoop*, ὑπὸ τῆς βίας Suid. s.v. ὑβός.

κυρτᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, nickname of a fishmonger, *SEG*11.169 (Corinth, vi A.D.); cf. κυρτοβόλος.

κυρταύχην, ὁ, ἡ, gen. ενος, *with bulging neck*, Quint.1.5.70.

κυρτεία, ἡ, *fishing with the* κύρτη, Ael.*NA*12.43.

κυρτεύς, έως, ὁ, *one that fishes with the* κύρτη, Herod.3.51, Opp.*H*.3.352:—also **-ευτής,** οῦ, ὁ, *AP*6.230 (Maec.).

κυρτη, ἡ, = κύρτος, *weel, lobster-pot*, Hdt.1.191, D.S.3.19; used as a *sieve* or *riddle*, σχοινίδι κ. Nic.*Al*.625.

2. *bird-cage*, Archil.177.

κυρτήν, *gibbus*, *Gloss*.

κυρτία, ἡ, (κύρτος) *wicker-work*: a *wicker shield*, D.S.5.33.

κυρτιάω, (κυρτός) *to be hunchbacked*, νῶτά τε κυρτιόωντας Man.4.119.

κυρτίδιον, τό, Dim. of κυρτίς, *strainer*, Dsc.1.52.

κυρτιον, τό, part of a chariot, Poll.1.143.

κυρτίς, ίδος, ἡ, *weel, lobster-pot*, Opp.*H*.5.600; *strainer*, Nic.*Al*.493, Dsc.1.52, Gal.13.55, *cage*, κ. ὀρνιθοτοφεῖν Hsch.; cf. κύρτος 2.

κυρτοβόλος, ὁ, (κύρτος) *fisherman*, -βόλων συνεργασία, Μουσ. Σμυρν. 1873/5.65 (Smyrna).

κυρτοειδής, ές, Astrol., of signs under which *hunchbacks* are born, Thrasyll. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).100, Vett.Val.11.13.

2. of the moon, ἐξ ἀμφοτέρων -ειδής, = ἀμφίκυρτος, Paul.Al.*G*.4.

3. gloss on κυφός, *EM*545.35.

κυρτονεφέλη (fort. κυσθο-), epith. of a ἑταίρα, *Com.Adesp*.1059.

κυρτοπλοκεῖον, τό, *basket-weaving shop*, *POxy*.2719.11 (-ῖον, iii A.D.).

κύρτος, ὁ, = κύρτη I, Sapph.120, Pl.*Sph*.220c, *POxy*.520.20 (ii A.D.); τῷ τοῦ κ. πλέγματι Pl.*Ti*.79d; μήτε ἐγρηγορόσιν μήτε εὕδουσι κύρτοις ἀργὸν θήραν διαπονουμένοις *weels* that secure a lazy prey for men whether asleep or awake, Id.*Lg*.823e (hence prov. εὕδοντι κ. αἱρεῖ Diogenian.4.65), cf. Lib.*Ep*.86.1; κύρτῳ θηρεύουσι τοὺς ἰχθῦς Arist.*HA*603a7, *full, brimming*, ὑπὸ κυρτοῖσι κυπέλλοις *Anacreont*.50.22 W., (or ?*curved*); cf. κύρτωμα 2, κύρτωσις 2.

2. *bird-cage*, λυγοτευχής *AP*9.562 (Crin.).

κύρτός, ή, όν, *bulging, swelling*, κῦμα Il.4.426; κύματα κυρτὰ φαληριόωντα 13.799, cf. Sosicr.2; θάλασσα κυρτὸν ἐπαφρίζῃ Mosch.*Fr*.1.5; τὼ δέ οἱ ὤμω κυρτώ *humped*, Il.2.218, cf. *AP*11.120; τὸ κ. τῶν ὤμων Jul.*Or*.6.201b: hence, *hunchbacked*, *PFay*.121.15 (i/ii A.D.); βραχίων κ. πέφυκεν ἐς τὸ ἔξω μέρος Hp.*Fract*.8; κ. τροχός E.*Ba*.1066; κυρτὴ κάμηλος Babr.40.2; καρῖδες Ophel.1: Comp. κυρτότερος Phlp.*in Ph*.696.26: Sup. κυρτότατον φύλλον Thphr.*HP*3.105.

2. *convex*, opp. κοῖλος, οὔσης [τῆς γῆς] κυρτῆς καὶ σφαιροειδοῦς Arist.*Mete*.365a31; περὶ τὰς ἐκλείψεις [ἡ σελήνη ἀεὶ κυρτὴν ἔχει τὴν ὁρίζουσαν γραμμήν Id.*Cael*.297b28; κ. ἐπιφάνεια *convex* surface of a shield, Plb.6.23.2; of blood-vessels, *bulging*, Sor.1.44.

κύρτότης, ητος, ἡ *humped shoulders, stoop*, ἡ Πλάτωνος κ. Plu.2.26b; *convex surface* of a bone, etc., Gal.*UP*2.7, 12.5 (pl.), al.; of the spherical moon, Plu.2.922d; of the earth, Cleom.1.8; τῆς θαλάσσης Str.1.1.20, Theo Sm.p.123 H.

2. *convexity*, opp. κοιλότης, of a line, Arist.*Ph*.217b3, *Mete*.386a1, cf. Hero *Spir*.1.23.

κύρτόω, *hump up, make convex*, κυρτῶν νῶτα, of a bull preparing to charge, E.*Hel*.1558; τὴν χεῖρα ὑπὲρ τοῦ μετώπου κεκυρτωκότες Ath.14.629f; καταιγίδες εἰς οὐρανὸν κυρτοῦσ† τὰ κύματα Lib.*Or*.59.138; λαίφεα *AP*10.15 (Paul. Sil.); κ. ὀστοῦν *make* the skull *bulge*, Antyll.ap.Orib.46.27.6:—Pass., κῦμα περιστάθη, οὔρεϊ ἶσον, κυρτωθέν Od.11.244; κυρτοῦσθαι ῥάχιν Opp.*C*.3.273; of leeches, Opp.*H*.2.602: in Prose, οἱ φοίνικες ὑπὸ βάρους πιεζόμενοι ἄνω κυρτοῦνται ὥσπερ οἱ ὄνοι οἱ κανθήλιοι X.*Cyr*.7.5.11; *become hunchbacked*, Sor.1.112: aor. 1 Med. ἐκυρτώσαντο *bulged*, δειρήν Nonn.*D*.37.564.

κύρτώδης, ες, = κυρτοειδής I, ζῴδιον *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.205.

κύρτωμα, ατος, τό, *bulge*, κ. τοῦ ὀστέου its natural *convexity*, Hp.*Fract*.8; μεταφρένου Luc.*Ind*.7; τὸ κατὰ τὴν ῥάχιν κ. D.S.2.54: in pl., of the earth's *convexity*, Cleom.1.2, 2.6.

2. *rotundity*, ἀσκοῦ Hp.*Art*.47; *swelling*, Id.*Prog*.11 (pl.); of sham pregnancy, Id.*Prorrh*.2.26; *outside of bowl* of a cup, Ath.11.488d; *convex front* of half-moon formation, Plb.3.113.8, Onos.21.6.

κύρτών, ῶνος, ὁ, *hunchback*, Crates Theb.9.

κύρτωσις, εως, ἡ, *bulging*, of blood-vessels, Sor.2.8.

2. *convexity* of the sea's surface, Theo Sm.p.122 H.

3. *being humpbacked*, Gal.18(1).494, Vett.Val.109.35; τοῦ σώματος Ptol.*Tetr*.151 (pl.).

II. κύρτωσις· τὸ μέσον τῆς ῥάχεως, *EM*774.12.

κύρτωτός, ή, όν, *hunchbacked*, Vett.Val.13.2, rest. in *Didyma*50.1 *A* 60.

κύρω, v. κυρέω.

κύρωσις [ῡ], εως, ἡ, *ratification*, Th.6.103, *Sammelb*.4512 (ii B.C.), etc.; τῶν λεγομένων J.*AJ*4.8.44; πᾶσα .. ἡ κ. διὰ λόγων ἐστί Pl.*Grg*.450b.

κύρωτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *one who has the* κῦρος, *sovereign*, Hsch.

κύρωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who ratifus* or *confirms*, *IG*2.1678 *aA* 27, *Hesperia*5.401.2 (Athens, iv B.C.).

κῡρωτικός, ή, όν, *ratifying*, *affirming*, κύριε· κυρωτικὲ καὶ τελεστικέ Sch.Pi.*P*.2.106.

κύσαι [ὔ], Ep. **κύσσαι,** aor. inf. of κυνέω:—but **κῦσαι** of κύω.

κυσανίζει· ὁμιλεῖ, Hsch.

κυσέρη· πυθμήν, χάσμα, Id.

κυσήγη· ῥοιά, Id.

κυσθοκορώνη, = νύμφη, *Com.Adesp*.1060.

κύσθος, ὁ, *pudenda muliebria*, Eup.233, Ar.*Ach*.782, al.

II. κύσθος, εος, τό, a marine substance used in dyeing, *PHolm*.22.42, see also χύστος.

κῡσιάω, = πασχητιάω, *Com.Adesp*.1061.

κυσίβαλον, etym. of σκύβαλον, Suid. s.v. σκυβαλίζεται.

κῡσοβάκχᾰρις, ιδος, ὁ, = ὁ τὸν κυσὸν μυρίζων, *Com.Adesp*.1062. **-δακνιᾷ**· ψωριᾷ, Hsch.

κῡσοδόχη, ἡ, a sort of stocks, Alciphr.3.72.

κῡσοκνησιάω, *suffer from anal pruritus*, (or subst. -ία, ἡ in analogous sense), *POxy*.2811.5a.13.

κῡσοκόλαξ, v. κνισοκόλαξ.

κῡσολάκων [ᾰ], ωνος, ὁ, = παιδεραστής, from the Spartans being accused of the practice, Aristarch.ap.Hsch., *Com.Adesp*.1063.

κῡσολαμπίς, ίδος, ἡ, = πυγολαμπίς, Hsch.

κῡσολέσχης, ου, ὁ, *obscene talker*, *Com.Adesp*.1066.

κῡσονίπτης, ου, ὁ, = πόρνος, ib.1064.

κυσός, ὁ, = κύσθος I, Hsch.

II. = πυγή, Id.

III. = κύστις, Herod.2.44, *Lyr.Adesp*.25. [ῡ Herod. l.c., prob. in Call.*Iamb*.1.159; ὔ dub. in *Lyr.Adesp*. l.c.; κῦσος Theognost.*Can*.72.]

κυσοχήνη, ἡ, = κυσοδόχη, Hsch., rest. [in undefined sense], Hippon82.2 W.

II. = εὐρυπρωκτία, Id., Phot.

κυσοχωλος, = ἐγκυσίχωλος, *Com.Adesp*.6 D. (κυσινό- cod. Phot.).

κύσσα, κύσσαι, v. κυνέω.

κύσσαρος, ὁ, = κυσός II, ἀρχός II, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.17, Gal.19.176, Erot.

κύστεροι· ἀγγεῖα τῶν μελισσῶν, καὶ τυρίσκοι (fort. ὑρίσκοι), Hsch., cf. κυρσερίδες.

κύστη, ἡ, = ἄρτος σπογγίτης, Hsch.; but, = *fiscella* (i.e. κίστη), *Gloss*.

κύστιγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, Dim. of κυστις, Hp.ap.Gal.19.116.

κύστιον, τό, (κύστη) *plant which bears its fruit in a bladder*, = ἁλικάκκαβον, Hsch.

κύστις, εως, ιος also ιδος Aen.Tact.31.12 (cf. infr. II), ἡ: (κύω):—*bladder*, Il.5.67, 13.652, S.*Fr*.394, Hp.*Art*.41, Pl.*Ti*.91a, Ph.*Bel*.102.40, etc.; ὥσπερ κύστιν φυσᾶν, of the wind swelling out the clouds, Ar.*Nu*.405; κ. ὑεία used as a *pouch*, Id.*Fr*.504; οἴνου κύστεις μεστάς Phanod.19.

II. in pl. κύστιδες, *bags* under the eye, Arist.*Phgn*.811b14: sg., Adam.1.22.

III. *ulcer* on horse's back, *Hippiatr*.26.

κυστόφῐλος, ὁ, *end of catheter*, which carried the *folliculus*, Cael.Aur.*TP*2.23.

κύταρον· ζωμήρυσις, Hsch.

κύτῑνος, ὁ, *flower of the pomegranate*, Thphr.*HP*2.6.12, Dsc.1.110, Gal.12.917, Cael.Aur.*TP*4.52; properly the *calyx*, Thphr.*CP*1.14.4, cj. in *HP*1.13.5; also ὑοσκυάμου κ. Dsc.1.10.

II. = ὑποκιστίς, ib.97.

κύτῑνώδης, ες, *like a* κύτινος, Thphr.*HP*4.10.3.

κυτίς, ίδος, ἡ, *small chest, trunk*, Sch.Ar.*Pax*665 (leg. κοιτίς).

κῠτῐσηνόμος, ον, (νέμομαι) *eating* κύτισος, [χελύνη] Nic.*Al*.560.

κύτῐσος [ὔ], ὁ (ἡ, Gal.14.23, prob. in Theoc.10.30, indeterminate id.5.128), *tree-medick*, *Medicago arborea*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.93. Cratin.98.8, Eup.14.3, Arist.*HA*522b28, Thphr.*HP*4.16.5, *CP*5.15.4, Theoc. ll.cc., Dsc.4.112, form κύτεσος: Myc. *ku-te-so*, kind of wood; adj. *ku-te-se-jo*.

II. *bastard ebony*, *Laburnum vulgare*, Thphr.*HP*1.6.1, 5.3.1.

κυτμίς, ίδος, ἡ, a kind of soothing *ointment*, Luc.*Alex*.22 (pl.), 53.

κῠτογάστωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *with capacious belly*, prob. for κυάστορας in *AP*6.305 (Leon.).

κύτος [ὔ], εος, τό, (κύω) *hollow*, κύκλου, of a shield, A.*Th*.495; ἀσπίδος E.*Fr*.185; θώρηκος Ar.*Pax*1224; περίπλ ευρον κ. E.*El*.473 (lyr.); λέβητος Id.*Cyc*.399; τρίποδος Id.*Supp*.1202; κύλικος Pl.Com.189; λοπάδος Xenarch.1.10; *hold* of a ship, Plb.16.3.4, Alcm.17.1 P.

2. *vessel, jar*, A.*Ag*.322, 816, S.*El*.1142, etc.; πλεκτὸν κ. *basket*, E.*Ion*37; κοιλοσώματον κ. Antiph.52.2.

3. of any hollow container, τὸ τῆς κεφαλῆς κ. Pl.*Ti*.45a; τὸ ὄπισθεν κ. *occiput*, Arist.*PA*656b26; τοῦ θώρακος τὸ κ., i.e. the chest, Pl.*Ti*.69e; ποδῶν κ. Achae.4.4 (leg. πλευρῶν); τὸ ἄνω κ. Arist.*GA*742b14 (also of plants, = αἱ ῥίζαι, 741b35, al.); τὸ λοιπὸν ἅπαν κ., of the uterus, Gal.*UP*14.14, cf. Sor.1.9; of the fourth stomach of the ox, Phlp.*in APo*.417.14; τὸ τῆς ψυχῆς κ., i.e. the body, Pl.*Ti*.44a: hence, abs., *body*, ἀνδρείῳ κύτει S.*Tr*.12; *trunk*, διὰ παντὸς τοῦ κ. Pl.*Ti*.74a; τὸ ἀπ᾽ αὐχένος μέχρι αἰδοίων κ. Arist.*HA*491a29, cf. *PA*686b14; τὸ

ὅλον κ. τοῦ σώματος D.S.1.35, cf. Archig.ap.Gal.13.262: metaph., of the πόλις, Pl.*Lg*.964e; τὸ σύμπαν τῆς πόλεως κ. τείχεσιν ἠσφάλισται Plb.5.59.8.

4. κ. ἀστέριον starry *vault* of heaven, Vett.Val.172.32.

κύτρα, Sicil. for χύτρα, Greg.Cor.p.341 S.

κυττάριον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of κύτταρος, Arist.*GA*760b34, 770a29. **-ον,** τό, = sq., Ar.*Th*.516 (nisi leg. κύτταρος).

κυττάρος, ὁ, *cell of a honeycomb*, Id.*V*.1111, Arist.*HA*551b5, 554a18, 555a1, cf. κυρσερίδες, κύστεροι.

2. pit in the receptacle of *Nelumbium speciosum*, Thphr.*HP*4.8.7.

b. male flower of the pine, ib.3.3.8, 3.7.3.

c. = ἐχῖνος III. 1, τῶν δρυῶν οἱ κ., Hsch.

3. metaph., τοὐρανοῦ τὸν κ. the *pinnacle of the dome* of heaven, Ar.*Pax*199.

κυττοί, οἱ, *receptacles*, Hsch.

κῡφᾰγωγέω, *carry the neck arched* (v. sq.); Lib.*Decl*.31.15.

κῡφᾰγωγὸς ἵππος, ὁ, a horse *that goes with the neck arched*, X.*Eq*.7.10.

κύφαλα, τά, etym. of κύμβαλα, *EM*545.33.

κῡφᾰλέος, α, ον, poet. for κυφός, *AP*6.297 (Phan.).

Κῠφᾰρισσία, ἡ, = Κυπαρ-, epith. of Artemis Agrotera, *IG*5(1).977 (Lacon.).

Κῠφᾰρισσινος, = κυπ-, ib.4.1588.7 (Aegina, v B.C.).

Κῠφᾰρισσῖτας α, ὁ, epith. of Pan (or perh. Hermes), *Inscr.Cret*.1.xvi 7 (Lato, ii/i B.C.).

κύφελλα [ῠ], τά, (cf. κύπελλον):—only in Alexandrian Poets,

1. *hollows of the ears*, Lyc.1402.

2. *clouds of mist*, Call.*Fr*.300; κ. ἰῶν *clouds* of arrows, Lyc.1426.

κύφερον ἢ κυφήν· κεφαλήν (Cret.), Hsch.

κῦφι, εος, and εως, τό, *an Egyptian compound incense*, Dsc.1.25, Plu.2.372d, 384b, Gal.13.199, Damocr.ap.eund.14.117:—freq. written **κοῖφι,** Ath.2.66f, Aristid.*Or*.47(23).26 (κοιφὶ), *PMag.Lond*.46.221, 121.538.

κῡφογέρων, οντος, ὁ, *old man bent with age*, Steph.*in Hp*.2.276 D.

κῡφοειδής, ές, *of the nature* or *quality of* κῦφι, Androm.ap.Gal.13.198, Archig.ap.Aët.16.88.

κῡφονωτος, ον, *crook backed*, Antiph.217.18.

κῡφοομαι, Pass., *have curvature of the spine*, Hp.*Art*.41; κυφοῦται ῥάχις ibid., cf. Gal.7.782.

κῡφός, ή, όν, (κύπτω, κέκῡφα) *bent forwards*, *stooping*, *hunchbacked*, ὃς δὴ γήραϊ κ. ἔην καὶ μυρία ᾔδη Od.2.16; κ. ἀνήρ, πρεσβύτης, Ar.*Ach*.703, *Pl*.266; σφόνδυλοι ἕλκονται ἐς τὸ κ., in *curvature* of the spine, Hp.*Art*.41; τρίγλακ κ. Epich.64; freq. of prawns, from their form, Philox.2.17 (cj.), Alexis115.13 K.-A., Eub.111, Matro *Conv*.64, *AP*5.184 (Asclep.); τῶν καρίδων αἱ κυφαί, Arist.*HA*525b1, cf. 549b12; of birds, Id.*IA*710b18; also ὑπὸ κ. ἄροτρον *IG*14.2012.14 (Sulp. Max.); cf. κύφων 1.

II. *curved, round*, of a cup, Ath.11.482e.

κῦφος, εος, τό, *hump, hunch*, Hdn.Gr.1.225, Aët.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.180 B.

II. = κύπελλον, *EM*549.8.

κῡφότης, ητος, ἡ, *a being bent* or *humpbacked*, Hld.6.11.

II. *rotundity*, Ath.11.482e.

κῡφω, = κύπτω, κύφοντα ὀφθαλμοῖς *with downcast* eyes, LXXJb.22.29.

κῡφωμα, ατος, τό, *hump on the back*, Hp.*Art*.41 (sg. and pl.); κυφώματα σπονδύλων Ruf.ap.Orib.45.30.43.

κῡφων, ωνος, ὁ, (κυφός) *crooked piece of wood, bent yoke of the plough*, Thgn.1201: κύφωνες, οἱ, *two bars* in the frame of a chariot, Poll.1.143, perh. transf., of a heavy load, Men.*Dysc*.102.

II. *pillory*, ἐν τῷ κ. αὐχένα ἔχειν Cratin.115, cf. Ar.*Pl*.476, 606; δεθῆναι ἐν τῷ κ. Arist.*Pol*.1306b2; μαστιγούσθω ἐν τῷ κ. *OGI*483.177 (Pergam.).

2. *one who has had his neck in the pillory knave*, Archil.178, Luc.*Pseudol*.17.

III. women's clothes, or kind of tunic, Posidipp.44, (pl.).

IV. Archit., *curved beam*, *IG*4(1).102.224, al. (Epid., iv B.C.).

V. part of a water-wheel, *PLond*.3.1177.213 (ii A.D.).

κῡφώνιον, τό, a kind of *salve*, Alex.Trall.1.10.

κῡφωνισμός, ὁ, *punishment by the* κύφων, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.476.

κῡφωσις, εως, ἡ, *being humpbacked*, Hp.*Art*.41, 47 (pl.), Gal.18(1).74.

κύχραμος, ὁ, a bird that migrates with quails, perhaps *corn-crake*, *Rallus crex*, or *water-rail*, *Rallus aquaticus*, Arist.*HA*597b17 (vv.ll. κέχραμος, κίχραμος).

κυψάλη, ἡ, = sq., *PSI*4.358.8 (iii B.C.).

κυψέλη, ἡ, *any hollow vessel: chest, box* (whence Cypselus was called), Hdt.5.92.ε΄, Plu.2.164a. Paus.5.17.5; ἑξμέδιμνος κ., of *a corn-chest*, Ar.*Pax*631; *bee-hive*, Plu.2.601c: metaph., κυψέλαι φρονημάτων *boxes* full of thoughts, *Com.Adesp*.703, S.*fr*.441a.5 R.

II. *hollow of the ear*, Poll.2.85, Hsch.: hence,

2. = κυψελίς II, *ear-wax*, κυψέλην .. ἔχεις .. ἐν τοῖς ὠσίν, prov. of stupid men, *Com.Adesp*.620, cf. Eup.213, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.63.

Κυψελίδαι, οἱ, *descendants of Cypselus*, Thgn.894, Hdt.6.128, Pl.*Phdr*.236b.

κυψέλιον, τό, Dim. of κυψέλη I, *bee-hive*, Arist.*HA*627b2.

κυψέλίς, ίδος, ἡ, = foreg., of swallows' or sand-martins' nests, ib.618a34.

II. *wax in the ears*, Ruf.*Onom*.223, Aret.*SD*1.15, Luc.*Lex*.1, Lib.*Decl*.26.35:—also **-ίτης** ῥύπος, ὁ, *EM*549.24.

κυψελόβυστος, ον, (βύω) *stopped up with wax*, ὦτα Luc.*Lex*.1.

κύψελος, ὁ, = ἄπους II, Arist.*HA*618a31, Myc. *ku-pe-se-ro*, pers.n.

2. κύψελον· κύβερτον μελισσῶν, Hsch.

II. = κυψελίς II, Tz.*H*.8.199.

κύω, post-Hom. form of κυέω (aor. 1 in Ep., v. infr. II):

I. in pres. and impf., of females, *conceive*, Λάβδα κύει τέξει δὲ κτλ. Orac.ap.Hdt.5.92. **β΄,** cf. Ar.*Fr*.609, Pl.*Lg*.789e, etc.; κύω μῆνα ὄγδοον ἤδη Luc.*DMeretr*.2.1; κ. ἀπό τινος Id.*Gall*.19: metaph., κύει πόλις ἥδε Thgn.39.

2. rarely c. acc., *to be pregnant with*, οὐδὲ κύουσι πολλὰ κυήματα Arist.*HA*543[b]22; παιδίον Luc.*DMeretr*.2.4: metaph., ἡ ψυχή μου ἀεὶ τοῦτο κύουσα (al. κυοῦσα) διῆγεν X.*Cyr*.5.4.35:—Pass., *to be borne in the womb*, τὰ κυόμενα παιδία Arist.*Pr*.860[a]21, Jul.*Or*.2.99c.

II. act., of the male, *impregnate*, transf., ὄμβρος ἔκυσε γαῖαν A.*fr*.44.4 R.; *procreate*, οἱ δὲ (Ἐρωτιδεῖς) τραφέντες εὐθὺς πάλιν κύουσιν ἄλλους *Anacreont*.25.16 W.:—aor. Med. ἐκῡσάμην, of the female, *conceive*, οὓς τέκε κυσαμένη Hes.*Th*.125, cf. 405, *h.Hom*.1.4; Ζηνί by Zeus. Asius*Fr.Ep*.1.3 K.; ὅσσους .. Τυφάονι κύσατο Κητώ Euph.112.—The forms κυέω and κύω seem synonymous, but κυέω (κυῶ) is the better-attested form in Att. Prose (κύοντα only v.l. in Pl.*Tht*.151b, κύοντες is read in Arist.*HA*544[a]23 (v.l. κύονες, ποιοῦντες), κύοντα ib.585[a]3, κυόμενα (v.l. -ούμενα) *Pr*. l.c., κυόμενον (v.l. -ούμενον) *GA*730[b]4, but κυοῦντες *HA*610[b]3; ἐκύομεν LXXIs.59.13, υε κύε, a cry at the Eleusinia, Hippol.*Haer*.5.7, Procl.*in Ti*.3.176 D., cf. *IG*2.4876 (Athens, ?i A.D.)).—The pres. κύω has ῠ in verse, but forms of κῠέω can be restored by altering the accent.—

κύων [ῡ], ὁ and ἡ, both in Hom., the masc. more freq., gen. κῠνός, dat. κῠνί, acc. κύνα, voc. κύον Il.8, 423, κύων Archipp.6: pl., nom. κύνες, gen. κυνων, dat. κυσί Il.17.272, al., Ep. κύνεσσι 1.4, acc. κύνας:—*dog, bitch*, Hom., etc.; of *shepherds' dogs*, Il.10.183, 12.303; *watch-dogs*, 22.66; but in Hom. more freq. of *hounds*, Il.8.338, al.; κυσὶ θηρευτῇσι 11.325; κύνε εἰδότε θήρης 10.360; later, when of *hounds*, mostly in fem., S.*Aj*.8, E.*Hipp*.18, etc.; κ. Λάκαινα Pi.*Fr*.106, S. l.c., X.*Cyn*.10.1, cf. Arist.*HA*608[a]27, al.; Μολοττικαὶ κ. AlexisHist.ap.Ath.12.540d, etc. but Ἰνδικοί Arist.*GA*746[a]34, cf. Hdt.1.192: prov., κυσὶν πεινῶσιν οὐχὶ βρώσιμα 'not fit for a dog', *Com.Adesp*.1205.4; χεῖρον ἐρεθίσαι γραῦν ἢ κύνα Men.802; κύνα δέρειν δεδαρμένην 'flog a dead horse', Pherecr.179; ἡ κ. κατακειμένη ἐν τῇ φάτῃ 'dog in the manger', Luc.*Ind*.30, al.; χαλεπὸν χορίω κύνα γεῦσαι it's ill to let a dog 'taste blood', Theoc.10.11; νή or μὰ τὸν κύνα was a favourite oath of Socrates, Pl.*Ap*.22a (cf. Sch.), *Grg*.482b; used familiarly at Athens, Ar.*V*.83; οἷς ἦν μέγιστος ὅρκος .. κύων, ἔπειτα χήν· θεοὺς δ' ἐσίγων, of primitive men, Cratin.231.

II. as a word of reproach, freq. in Hom. of women, to denote shamelessness or audacity; applied by Helen to herself, Il.6.344, 356; by Iris to Athena, 8.423; by Hera to Artemis, 21.481: of the maids in the house of Odysseus, Od.18.338, al.: later, in a coarse sense, Ar.*V*.1402; ἡ ῥαψῳδὸς κ., of the Sphinx, S.*OT*391, cf. A.*Fr*.236 (lyr.); of men, κακαὶ κ. Il.13.623; implying recklessness, 8.299, 527, Od.17.248, 22.35; as a derogatory term for non-Jews, LXXPs.21(22).17, Ep.Phil.3.2, Apoc.22.15; of male sacred prostitutes, LXXDe.23.18(19); κ. λαίθαργος, = λαθροδήκτης, metaph., of a person, S.*Fr*.885, cf. E.*Fr*.555: prov., μὴ δῶτε τὸ ἅγιον τοῖς κ. Ev.Matt.7.6.

2. metaph., of persons, *watch-dog, guardian*, τῶν σταθμῶν κ., of Agamemnon, A.*Ag*.896; δωμάτων κ., of Clytemnestra, ib.607, cf. Ar.*Eq*.1023.

3. of the Cynics, ἀρέσκει τούτοις κυνῶν μεταμφιέννυσθαι βίον Phld.*Sto.Herc*.339.8: hence, *Cynic philosopher*, Arist.*Rh*.1411[a]24, *AP*7.65 (Antip.), 413 (Id.), Plu.2.717c, Ath.5.216b, Epigr.ap.D.L.6.19, 60, Baillet *Inscriptions des tombeaux desrois* 172.

III. freq. in Mythology of the *servants, agents* or *watchers* of the gods, Διὸς πτηνὸς κύων, of the eagle, A.*Pr*.1022, cf. *Ag*.136 (lyr.), S.*Fr*.884; of the griffins, Ζηνὸς ἀκραγεῖς κ. A.*Pr*.803; of the Furies, μετάδρομοι .. πανουργημάτων ἄφυκτοι κ. S.*El*.1388 (lyr.), cf. A.*Ch*.924, E.*Fr*.383; Pan is the κύων of Cybele, Pi.*Fr*.96: Pythag., Περσεφόνης κύνες, of the planets, Arist.*Fr*.196: so Com., Ἡφαίστου κ., of sparks, Alex.149.16; of various mythical beings, as Cerberus, κ. Ἀΐδαο Il.8.368, cf. Od.11.623, X.*An*.6.2.2; Harpies, A.R.2.289; of Hecate, in Mithraic worship, Porph.*Abst*.4.16; of the Βάκχαι, Λύσσας κ. E.*Ba*.977 (lyr.); Λέρνας κ., of the hydra, Id.*HF*420 (lyr.); of a great fish, Τρίτωνος κ. Lyc.34.

IV. *dog-fish* or *shark*, Od.12.96, cf. Epich.68, Cratin.161, Arist.*HA*566[a]31; κ. ἄγριος, κ. γαλεός and κ. κεντρίτης or κεντρίνη, Opp.*H*.1.373, Ael.*NA*1.55, κ. ποτάμιος, prob. *otter*, id.14.21; ξιφίας κ., of the *sword-fish*, Anaxipp.2.3.

V. = σείριος (q.v.), *dog-star*, i.e. *the hound of Orion*, Il.22.29; in full, σειρίου κυνὸς δίκην S.*Fr*.803, cf. A.*Ag*.967; κυνὸς ψυχρὰν δύσιν S.*Fr*.432.11; πρὸ τοῦ κυνός Eup.147; μετὰ κυνὸς ἐπιτολήν, περὶ κ. ἐ., Arist.*Mete*.361[b]35, *HA*602[a]26; ἐπὶ κυνί ib.600[a]4, Syngr.ap.D.35.13; ὑπὸ κύνα Arist.*HA*547[a]14, D.S.19.109; περὶ κύνα Thphr.*CP*3.3.3; μετὰ κύνα Id.*HP*1.9.5; also of the whole constellation, Arat.327, Gal.17(1).17.

2. κύων πρότερος = the star Προκύων, Nonn.*D*.16.202.

VI. *the ace, the worst throw* at dice, Poll.9.100, Eust.1289.63.

VII. *frenum pra putii*, Antyll.ap.Orib.50.3.1: with pun on the prov. ap.Pherecr. l.c. (supr. 1), Ar.*Lys*.158: with pun on signf. v, *AP*5.104 (Marc. Arg.).

VIII. *fetlock of a horse*, *Hippiatr*.77.

IX. *unilateral facial paralysis*, Gal.8.573, Nicostr.ap.Simp.*in Cat*.26.24.

X. = ἀπομαγδαλία, Dsc.ap.Eust.1857.19.

XI. ξυλίνη κ., = κυνόσβατος, Orac.ap.Did. ap.Ath.2.70c.

XII. *piece in the game of* πόλεις, Cratin.56.3 (dub.). (Cf. Skt. *śvā*, gen. *śúnas*, Lith. *šuõ*, gen. *šuñs*, Lat. *eanix* Goth. *hunds* (κύων), etc.)

XIII. colloq. term for large kind of fly, = στρατιῶτις 3, Luc.*Musc.Enc*.12.

XIV. νυκτερινοὶ κύνες acc. to Hsch. (s.v. νυκτ-) kind of women's shoes, *Suppl.Hell*.1090.

κω, v. πω.

κῷα, v. Κῷος III. 3.

κωαί· ἀστράγολοι, Hsch. (ante κώιον, fort. κῶια).

κωάζω, = ἀστραγαλίζω, Id.

2. = ἐνεχυράζω, Id. (also in form κοιάζω).

Κωᾰκός, ή, όν, *of* Cos.: Κῳακαὶ προγνώσιες or αἱ Κῳακαί, title of work by Hippocrates of Cos.

κῶας, τό, in Hom. nom. acc. sg. κῶας; pl. κώεα, dat. κώεσι; later contr. κῶς (q.v.):—*fleece*, στόρεσαν λέχος, .. κώεά τε ῥῆγός τε Il.9.661, cf. Od.23.180; ἀδέψητον βοέην στόρεσ', αὐτὰρ ὕπερθε κώεα πόλλ' ὀΐων 20.3, cf. 142; χεῦεν ὕπο χλωρὰς ῥῶπας καὶ κῶας ὕπερθεν 16.47; φέρε δὴ δίφρον καὶ κῶας ἐπ' αὐτοῦ 19.97; ἵδρυσεν παρὰ δαιτί κώεσιν ἐν μαλακοῖσι 3.38, cf. 17.32; of the *Golden Fleece*, κ. αἰγλᾶεν χροσέῳ θυσάνῳ Pi.*P*.4.231; ἔπλεον ἐπὶ τὸ κ. ἐς Αἶαν Hdt.7.193; μέγα κ. Mimn.11.1; τὸ χρύσειον κ. Theoc.13.16—Cf. κῴδιον, form *κῶϝος: Myc. *ko-wo*, *sheepskin*.

κωβάθια, τά, *arsenical sulphides of cobalt*, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.51 B. (κοβ-), Zos.Alch.p.188 B. (κωβ-, v.l. κοβ-):—hence **κωβαθηκαύστης,** ου, ὁ, 'arsenic-burner', applied to Nilus, ib.19. B. (vv.ll. κωβατικ-, κωβαθιοκ), *SB*1049[v].26–7 (sp. κοβ-, ii A.D.).

κώβαλοι, οἱ, *pomegranate flowers*, Hsch.

κῶβαξ· ὁ μέγας τέττιξ, Id.

κωβάριον, *globus*, *Gloss*.

κωβήλη, ἡ, *needle*, Hsch.

II. *sexual intercourse*, Id., Phot.

κωβηλίνη, ἡ, (foreg. I) *needlewoman*, Hsch.

κωβιδάριον, v. κωθάριον.

κωβίδιον, τό, Dim. of sq., Anaxandr.27.4, Sotad.Com.1.22, Arist.*Fr*.309. [-βῐ- Anaxandr. l.c. (anap., s.v.l.), but -βῑ- Sotad. l.c. (iamb.).]

κωβιός, ὁ, a fish of the *gudgeon* kind, Semon.15, Epich.66, Hp.*Int*.21, Pl.*Euthd*.298d, Antiph.26.19, Men.*Kol*.*Fr*.7.

II. = τιθύμαλλος χαρακίας, Dsc.4.164; = τ. δενδροειδής, Plin.*HN*26.71.

κωβῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *like the gudgeon*, ἀφύη Arist.*HA*569[b]23, cf. Hices.ap.Ath.7.285b.

κωβιώδης, ες, *like a* κωβιός, Plu.2.980f.

κῳδάριον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of κῴδιον, Cratin.41, Ar.*Ra*.1203, Anaxandr.34.11.

κωδᾶς, ᾶτος, ὁ, *dealer in sheepskins*, *POxy*.1519.4 (iii A.D.).

κώδεα, v. sq. II.

κώδεια, ἡ, *head*, ὁ δὲ φῆ, κώδειαν ἀνασχών Il.14.499; of plants, *head*, e.g. of garlic, *bulb*, Nic.*Al*.432; of the poppy, *capsule*, Gal.12.73:—also **κωδία,** ἡ, dub. in Ar.*Fr*.117 (κώδυα Harp. Epit., κώδεια Suid.), f.l. for κώδεια in Poll.2.38, for κωδύα in Dsc.4.63 (pl.), Orib.11 s.v. μικρὰ μήκων, for κώδυια in Arist.*Pr*.914[b]27; **κώδειον** or **-ιον,** *Gloss*. (cf. κώδυον); **κωδίς,** Hsch.; cf. κωδύα, κώδων II.

II. *cup shaped like a poppy-head*, in form **κώδεα,** *Inscr*.*Délos*298 *A* 169 (pl.), 300 *B* 13 (iii B.C.).

κωδικίλλος, ὁ, also **κωδικέλλος** Arr.*Epict*.3.7.30, *Cod.Just*.6.48.8, usu. pl., Lat. *codicillus*, *official letter from the emperor*, Arr. l.c., *OGI*543, *IGRom*.3.175.

II. pl., *codicil* to a will, *TAM*2.77, *Inscr*.*Cret*.4.300, *Cod*.*Just*. l.c.

κωδικιλλόω, app. *add as a codicil*, *POxy*.2283.11 (κοδ-, A.D. 586).

κῴδιο, barbarism for sq., Ar.*Th*.1180.

κῴδιον, τό, Dim. of κῶας, *sheepskin, fleece*, Ar.*Eq*.400, *Ra*.1478; Pl.*Prt*.315d, Men.*Sam*.189, *IG*1.80.17, 11(2).287 *A* 24 (Delos, iii B.C.), *PPetr*.2p.108 (iii B.C.), etc.; of the *Golden Fleece*, Luc.*Gall*.1.

2. pl., *strips of fleece* on the upper end of the forearm of the "sharp-thonged" type of boxing-glove, Philostr.*Her*.6.

II. Δῖον κ. ram's *fleece* used in purificatory ceremonies, Polem.Hist.87, 88.

κῳδιοφόρος, ον, *clad in sheepskin*, Str.17.2.3.

κώδιστρον· ὀπὸς τῆς μήκωνος Theognost.*Can*.56 A. (perh. ὁ ‹καρ›πός, cf. *EM* s.v. κώδη).

κωδύα, ἡ, *head*, i.e. *capsule*, of the poppy, Thphr.*HP*9.12.4, Damocr.ap.Gal.13.40, Dsc.4.63 (v.l. -ίαις), 64, Sor.1.120 (τῇ διακωδίων cod.), Ruf.*Ren.Ves*.1.15; imitated as an ornament of ἧλοι, *IG*2.1457.14, 1544.38, al.; *head*, i.e. *fruit*, of the Nile water-lily, *Nymphaea stellata*, Thphr.*HP*4.8.10; of the Egyptian bean, *Nelumbium speciosum*, ib.7. [κωδύᾱ acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.302, and so in Damocr. l.c. but κώδυα in Ar.*Fr*.117 ap.Harp.Epit., Phot., cf. sq.]

κώδυια, ἡ, *head*: hence, *bulb, cup* of the κλεψύδρα, Arist.*Pr*.914[b]27 (vv.ll. κωδύαν, κωδίαν: these forms, as well as κώδεια (q.v.), are prob. derived from κώδυια).

κώδυον, τό, *head*, i.e. *inflorescence*, of purse-tassels, *Muscari comosum*, Thphr.*HP*6.8.1. (From κωδύα as κάρυον from καρύα, etc.)

κώδων, ωνος, ὁ, (Att. ἡ S.*Aj*.17, dub. in Ar.*Pax*1078), κδōν[α] νέαν inscr. in *PP*42.42 (Tarentum, vi B.C.), *bell*, ὑπ' ἀσπίδος δὲ τῷ χαλκήλατοι κλάζουσι κ. φόνον A.*Th*.386, cf. 399, E.*Rh*.308; χαλκοστόμου κώδωνος ὡς Τυρσηνικῆς, i.e. a trumpet, S. l.c. (where Sch. expl. κώδων as τὸ πλατὺ τῆς σάλπιγγος, i.e. the *mouth* of the trumpet, cf. Ath.5.185a, Poll.2.203); carried on rounds of inspection to challenge sentries, τοῦ κώδωνος πα ενεχθέντος Th.4.135; ἐφοδεύειν κώδωνι Plu.*Arat*.7, cf. Luc.*Merc.Cond*.24, Sch.Ar.*Av*.843.

2. *bell* attached to warhorse or (perh.) other animal, hence ταῦθ' οὗτος μόνον οὐ κώδωνας ἐξαψάμενος διαπράττεται, D.25.90: metaph., ἡ κ. ἀκλανθίς (ὅτι λάλον τὸ ζῷον Sch.) Ar.*Pax*1078 (perh. κύων is the true reading, v. *App.Prov*.1.12); cf. κρόταλον.

II. = κωδύα, τῆς μήκωνος Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.6.2.

κωδωνίζω, *try, prove by ringing*, of money, Ar.*Ra*.723 (Pass.); ὅ τι ποιεῖκ. ib.79: metaph., βούλομαι κωδωνίσας πέμψαι σε Anaxandr.15.5:—wrongly expld. by Hsch. from the challenging of sentries (cf. κώδων I. 1).

II. Pass., *to have one's name noised abroad*, *EM*325.21.

κωδωνιον, τό, Dim. of κώδων, J.*AJ*3.7.4, Phlp.*in de An*.356.20 prob. in *BGU*162.10 (ii/iii A.D.). cf. Hdn.*Epim*.71.

κωδωνόκροτος, ον, *of* or *with jingling bells*, σάκος S.*Fr*.859 (lyr.); κ. κόμποι E.*Rh*.383 (anap.).

κωδωνόφᾰλᾰρόπωλος, ον, *with jingling harness*, coined by Ar.*Ra*.963, as a parody on Aeschylus.

κωδωνόφορέω, *carry the bell round, inspect sentinels*, Ar.*Av*.842, Nicopho26, D.C.54.4:—Pass., ἅπαντα κωδωνοφορεῖται Ar.*Av*.1160.

2. of a ship, *carry a bell*, Philostr.*VA*3.57.

II. Pass., of a king, *to be attended by men with bells*, Str.15.1.58.

κῶθα· ποτήρια, Hsch.

κωθάριον, τό, Dim. of sq., cj. in Anaxandr.27.3 (κωβῐδαρίων codd.).

κῶθος, ὁ, Sicel name for κωβιός, Numen.ap.Ath.7.304e, 309c.

κωθύλους· ὄνους, Hsch.

κώθων, ωνος, ὁ, *Laconian drinking-vessel*, used by soldiers, Archil.4, Ar.*Eq*.600, X.*Cyr*.1.2.8, Critias34 D., *IG*2.47.6, etc.; κ. στρεψαύχην Theopomp.Com.54; πυριγενής Henioch.1; φαεινός Ar.*Pax*1094 (parod.); of earthenware or metal, *IG*4(1).121.79, al. (Epid.), Ath.11.483b, c; κ. χαλκοῖ *IG*1.313.55, al., cf. 2.1425.393, (cf. Italian borrowing *qutun*, *Testimonia Linguae Etruscae*28, 63, vii B.C.).

II. *drinking bout, carousal*, εἰσῆλθεν ἐπὶ κώθωνα πρὸς τὸν βασιλέα Macho ap.Ath.13.583b, cf. Hegesand.ap.Ath.11.477e; *feast*, LXXEs.8.17; *religious banquet*, *BCH*51.220 (Thasos).

III. Sicel, = κῶθος, Nic.*Fr*.141, Apollod.ap.Ath.7.309c.

IV. the inner harbour at Carthage, Str.17.3.15, App.*Pun*.127.

κωθωνία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *deep potation* (not of wine), Aret.*SD*2.13.

κωθωνίζω, *make drunken*, Hsch., Phot.:—Pass., *drink hard*, κ. ταῖς μεγάλαις (sc. κύλιξι) Arist.*Pr*.872[b]28, cf. LXXEs.3.15, Mnesith.ap.Ath.11.484a, Phylarch.1 J., Gal.*UP*4.13; κ. ἀφ' ἡμέρας, *de die potare*, Plb.23.5.9; κεκωθωνισμένος *inebriated*, Eub.126, cf. *PSI*3.172.23 (ii B.C.).

κωθωνικός, ή, όν, *drunken*, *PVindob.Tandem*2.9 (iii A.D.).

κωθώνιον, τό, Dim. of κώθων, *AJA*31.350 (vase, v B.C.), *IG*7.303.56 (Oropus), *PMag.Par*.1.2952, *Gp*.20.10.

κωθωνισμός, ὁ, *tippling*, Arist.*Pr*.863[b]25, Mnesith.ap.Ath.11.484a (pl.).

κωθωνιστήριον, τό, *banqueting house*, D.S.5.19.

κωθωνιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *toper*, Ath.10.433b, (v.l. φιλοκωθ-).

κωθωνοειδής, ές, *like a* κώθων, Suid. s.v. προχόῳ.

κωθωνοπλύτης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, *one who cleans the fish* κώθων, Sophr.45.

κωθωνοπολός, ὁ, κώθων- *maker*, Dinarch.*Fr*.89.19.

κωθωνοχειλος, ον, *with the lip* or *rim of a* κώθων, κύλιξ Eub.56.3 (-χειρος codd.).

Κώϊος, α, ον, contr. Κῷος (q.v.).

κώκαλον· παλαιόν, καὶ εἶδος ἀλεκτρυόνος, Hsch.

κώκῡμα, ατος, τό, *shriek, wail*, in pl., λιγέα κ. A.*Pers*.332; ὀξέα S.*Aj*.321; ὄρθια Id.*Ant*.1206.

κώκῡμός, ὁ, = κώκυμα, Call.*fr*.177.14 Pf. (s.v.l.).

κώκῡτίς, ίδος, ἡ, *born from Cocytus*, Νύμφη Opp.*H*.3.487.

κώκῡτός, ὁ, *shrieking, wailing*, κωκυτῷ τ' εἴχοντο καὶ οἰμωγῇ Il.22.409, cf. 447, Pi.*P*.4.113, A.*Ch*.150 (pl.); κωκυτὸν ἱέναι, ἠχεῖν, S.*Aj*.851, *Tr*.867; ἀνάγειν E.*Ph*.1350 (lyr.): also in late Prose, Luc.*Luct*.12, Ach.Tat.1.13.

II. as pr. n. Κωκῡτός, ὁ, *Cocytus, River of Wailing* (cf. Ἀχέρων), Od.10.514, A.*Ag*.1160, E.*Alc*.458 (lyr.), etc.

κώκύω [v. fin.], fut. -ύσω A.*Ag*.1313, -ύσομαι Ar.*Lys*.1222: aor. ἐκώκῡσα S.*Ant*.28; Ep. κώκυσα Il.18.37:—Med., *AP*7.412 (Alc. Mess.):—*shriek, wail*, in Ep. and Trag. always of women, Il.18.37, Od.2.361, etc.; κλαῖον καὶ ἐκώκῠον 19.541: freq. with Adv., λίγ' ἐκώκῠε, Il.19.284, cf. Od.4.259. etc.; ὀξὺ δὲ κωκύσασα (opp. βαρὺ στενάχων, of the man) Il.18.71; κώκῡσεν δὲ μάλα μέγα 22.407: also in late Prose, Plu.2.357c, etc.; even of men, Luc.*DMort*.21.1, Longus 2.21; and so Ar., as an execration, μακρὰ κωκύειν κελεύω σε *Ra*.34; οἰμώζοι γ' ἂν καὶ κωκύοι *Ec*.648.

2. c. acc., *lament* or *shriek over* one dead, also prop. of women, κώκυσ' ἐν λεχέεσσιν ἑὸν πόσιν Od.24.295; ἐμὴν μοῖραν κ. A.*Ag*.1313, cf. S.*Ant*.28, al.: Com., of men, κωκύσεσθε τὰς τρίχας μακρά Ar.*Lys*.1222: also in late Prose, as Porph.*Abst*.4.9, etc. (Cf. Skt. *káuti* 'cry' (intens. *kokūyatē*), Lith. *kaũk. i* 'shriek', etc.) [ῠ in Hom. before a vowel, ῡ before a conson. (v. supr.): later ῡ sts. before a vowel, κωκῡ́οι Ar.*Ec*. l.c., κωκῡ́ουσα Bion 1.23, Q.S.3.779. κωκῡ́εσκε ib.460.]

κώκώ, οῦς, ἡ, colloq. name for the penis at puberty, *AP*12.3 (Strat.; cj. κοκκώ).

κωλαβοί· λάσταυροι, Hsch.

κωλακρετέω, *to be a* κωλακρέτης, *IG*1.25.9: aor. 1 ἐκωλακρέτησαν *CIG*3660 (Cyzicus).

κωλακρετης, ου, ὁ, name of a financial official in early Athens and elsewhere (cf. foreg.), *IG*1.19.13. al., Arist.*Ath*.7.3, Ar.*V*.695, *Av*.1541; κωλακρέτου γάλα, comically for the μισθὸς δικαστικός, Id.*V*.724. (Written κωλαγρ- in Cod. Rav. of Ar., Tim.*Lex*.; derivation from κωλᾶς ἀγρεῖν or ἀγείρειν perh. implied by Suid. s.v. κωλακρέτης.), also **κωλοκρᾶτης***SEG*39.148 (Attica, iv B.C.).

κωλάνεμος, ὁ, *wind from the bowels*, on magical gem in *SO*19.76.

κωλανιζόμενοι· τάχει χρώμενοι, ἀνέμοις ἴσα, Hsch.

κώλαργος· λευκόπους Theognost.*Can*.56 A.

κωλαρίας· τοὺς ἐκ τῆς ἀγέλης μαῖδας, Id. (Fort. κωραλίας.)

κωλάριον, τό, Dim. of κῶλον, *fragment of a verse, hemistich*, Ael.Dion.*Fr*.168, Sch.Ar.*Pax*179.

κωλέα, ἡ, = κωλῆ (q.v.); also expld. by ἀγκαλίς, δέσμη χόρτου, Hsch.

κώλειρ, *prize given in a contest*, Id.

κωλεός, ὁ, = κωλῆ, Epich.82, 92, Hp.ap.Gal.19.116, *Sokolowski*1.71.6 (Casossus), ib. 63.6 (-ειός, Mylasa).

κωλετίναις (-τήν- cod.)· ἀσκαλαβώταις, Hsch.

κωλῆ, ἡ, contr. from κωλέα *SEG*29.1088 (Caria, iii B.C.), which occurs in Anaxipp.1.38, LXX1Ki.9.24: **κωλία** (v. κωλίαν) is a dialectal form: (κῶλον):—*thighbone with the flesh on it, ham*, esp. of a swine, Ar.*Pl*.1128, *Fr*.224, X.*Cyn*.50.30, Pl.Com.17 (pl.), Amips.7; ἐρίφου Xenoph.6.1; βοὸς κ. Luc.*Lex*.6; the portion of the priestess at a sacrifice, *IG*2.1361.5, *SIG*1015.10 (Halic.), etc., *SEG*32.456 (Boeotia, *c*.235/0 B.C.).

II. *membrum virile*, Ar.*Nu*.989, 1019.

κωλήβη· μήποτε ὁ λάσταυρος· κώληβοι γὰρ οἱ ταῦροι, Phot.

κωλήν, ῆνος, ἡ, = κωλῆ, *thigh, leg*, κωλῆνες νεβρῶν E.*Fr*.677, cf. Eup.47; κ. ὑείων κρεῶν *hams*, Hp.*Epid*.7.62: in pl., *bones of the leg*, Arist.*HA*516[b]1:—Dim. **κωληνάριον,** τό, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.1129.

κώληξ, ηκος, ὁ, = sq., Sch.Ar.*Pl*.1129.

κώληψ, ηπος, ἡ, (κωλῆ) *hollow of the knee*, = ἰγνύα, Il.23.726, Nic.*Th*.424.

κωλίαν· ἰγνύαν κτλ., Hsch.

Κωλιάς (sc. ἄκρα), άδος, ἡ, *Colias*, a promontory of Attica, Hdt.8.96; with a temple of Aphrodite, St.Byz.: hence, as epith. of the goddess, Ar.*Nu*.52, *Lys*.2; Κωλιάδες γυναῖκες Orac.ap.Hdt. l.c.

2. (sc. γῆ), *potter's clay* of high repute, *dug at Colias*, Plu.2.42d.

κωλίζω, in Pass., *to be arranged according to* κῶλα, τὰ κεκωλισμένα βιβλία Olymp.Hist.p.463 D., Procl.*in R*.2.218 K.; esp. of poetical works, *to be arranged according to metrical* κῶλα, Ar.Cod.Ven.Subscr.

κωλῐκεύομαι, Pass., *suffer from colic*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.73, Alex.Trall.8.2.

κωλῐκός, ή, όν, (κῶλον 11.6) *suffering in the colon, having colic*, prob. l. in Dsc.2.54, Gal.8.40; ἡ. κ. διάθεσις *colic*, from its being seated in the colon and parts adjacent, Id.8.384; κ. φάρμακα remedies *for colic*, Id.13.266; κ. ἀντίδοτος Androm.ap.eund.13.276. Adv. -κῶς Gal.19.3.

κωλιοθήρας, ου, ὁ, perh. *mackerel-fisher* as pers.n., (for κολιο-), *IEphes*.20.B27.

κωλοβαθριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one that goes on stilts*, Hsch. s.v. καδαλίων.

κωλοβαθρον, τό, *stilt*, Artem.3.15 (v.l. καλ-).

κωλοειδής, ές, *formed* or *arranged in members*, Sopat.in Rh.8.56.14 W., al.; adv. -δῶς ib. 8.9.24 W.

κῶλον, τό, *limb, member* of a body, esp. *leg*, A.*Pr*.323, S.*OC*183 (lyr.), *Ph*.42, etc.; κρομάδι κ. E.*Hel*.1301 (lyr.); κ. ταχύπουν Id.*Ba*.168 (lyr.): mostly in pl., A.*Pr*.81, S.*OC*19; χεῖρες καὶ κῶλα E.*Ph*.1185: generally, of *arms* and *legs*, and of animals, *fore* and *hind legs*, τὰ ἐμπρόσθια κ. Pl.*Ti*.91e; τὰ ἔμπροσθεν καὶ τὰ ὄπισθεν κ. Arist.*HA*498[a]3, cf. *PA*690[a]20, etc.; δέρμα, τρίχας, ὄνυχάς τε ἐπ' ἄκροις τοῖς κώλοις ἔφυσαν Pl.*Ti*.76e.

2. = κωλῆ I, A.*Pr*.496.

b. *bone*, Juba82 J., Poll.4.75.

3. of plants, *limb, arm*, σκολιῆς ἄγρια κ. βάτου *AP*7.315 (Zenod. or Rhian.): in pl., also, *internodes* of the νάρθηξ, Corn.*ND*30.

II. generally, *member*,

1. of a building, *side* or *front*, of a square or triangular building, Hdt.2.126, 134, 4.62, 108, Pl.*Lg*.947e.

b. *upright* of a ladder, Apollod.*Poliorc*.182.5, al.

2. *limb* or *lap of the race-course*, διαύλου θάτερον κ. A.*Ag*.344.

3. Rhet., *member* or *clause of a* περίοδος, Arist.*Rh*.1409[b]13, Phld.*Rh*.1.165 S., D.H.*Comp*.22, Quint.9.4.22, Demetr.*Eloc*.1, Hermog.*Id*.1.3, 2.3; στίξομεν κατὰ κῶλον Castor in Rh.3.721 W.; διελὼν πρὸς κῶλον, of Origen in his Hexapla, Eus.*HE*6.16.

4. in verse, *metrical unit containing fewer than three* συζυγίαι *without catalexis*, Heph.*Poëm*.1; *element of a* στρογή, D.H.*Comp*.19, etc.

5. ῥινοῦ ἐΰστροφα κ., poet. for *a sling*, *AP*7.172 (Antip. Sid.).

6. incorrect form for κόλον (q.v.), Isid.*Etym*.4.7.38, etc.; cf. κωλικός.

κωλοπέδῖλα, τά, codd. in Theoc.25.103 (v. καλ-).

κωλοπλάστης, ου, ὁ, *manufacturer of artificial limbs* (as votive offerings), *PGiss*.20.20 (ii A.D.).

κωλοτομέω, prop. *cut off limbs*: generally, *cut* or *mow down*, Δημήτερα Epic.ap.Plu.2.377d.

κῶλος, ὁ, Lat. *culus, buttocks, backside*, *Vit.Aesop*.(W)77a.

κώλῡμα, ατος, τό, *hindrance*, τί γὰρ ἐμπόδιον κ. ἔτι μοι; E.*Ion*862 (anap.); κ. θεῶν ἢ ἡρώων Th.5.30; βασιλικὸν κ. *PFrankf*.1.100 (iii B.C.): pl., κωλύματα καὶ βλάβαι D.H.9.9: c. inf., *hindrance against*, ἅμαξα κ. οὖσα προσθεῖναι [τὰς πύλας] Th.4.67; κωλύματα μὴ αὐξηθῆναι [τὸ Ἑλληνικόν] Id.1.16: c. gen., κ. φορᾶς *impediment* to motion, Pl.*Cra*.418e; ἐνεργείας Ocell.4.12: c. dat., [τῷ αἵματι] Hp.*Flat*.8: κ. καὶ σίνος πρὸς εὐκαρπίαν Thphr.*CP*2.7.5.

II. *defence against* a thing, σβεστήρια κ. Th.7.53: c. gen., κ. σηλητηρίων Hdn.1.17.10.

κώλῡμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., *catch* or *clutch* in a machine, Hero *Spir*.1.17, al.

κώλύμη [ῡ], ἡ, = κώλυμα, ἐπὶ κωλύμῃ for the purpose of *hindering*, Th.1.92; ταῖς κ. ταύταις ἱκανῶς .. εἰρχθῆναι by these *impediments*, Id.4.63; a poetical word in Th., cf. D.H.*Amm*.2.3.

κωλυπηγορέω, *talk grandly* or *at random*, πρὸς τὸ παρὸν δόξης ἕνεκεν τῆς οἰκείας f.l. in Sever.*Clyst*.p.43 D. (κυλικηγοροῦμεν cj. Dietz).

κωλῡσᾰνέμας, ου, ὁ, or **-άνεμος,** ὁ, *checking the winds*, epith. of Empedocles, Timae.94, Suid. s.v. Ἐμπεδοκλῆς; cf. ἀλεξάνεμος.

κωλῡσίδειπνος [ῐ], ον, *interrupting the banquet*, applied to a species of κοχλίας, Apollod.ap.Ath.2.63d, cf. Plu.2.726a.

κωλῡσίδρόμης, ου, ὁ, *one who obstructs the course*, Luc.*Trag*.198.

κωλῡσίεργέω, *hinder, obstruct operations*, Plb.6.15.5, Ph.1.64, 240, J.*AJ*15.11.7.

κωλῡσίεργός, όν, *hindering from work*, τοῦ φιλοσοφεῖν Iamb.*Protr*.21.κβ.

κώλῡσις, εως, ἡ, *prevention*, ἕνεκα κωλύσεως Pl.*Sph*.220c; κωλύσεις τῶν συμπερασμάτων Arist.*Top*.161[a]15, cf. Phld.*Mort*.19; εἰς κώλυσιν μὴ ἐντελὲς τὸ κράτος εἶναι App.*BC*1.1: in Astrol. sense, Vett.Val.142.24 (pl.).

2. *prohibition*, *Cod.Just*.1.4.25, 4.59.1.3.

κώλῡσμός, ὁ, = κώλῡσις, Heph.Astr.2.30.16.

κώλῡτέον, *one must hinder*, X.*Hier*.8.9, Gal.10.649, al.

2. **-τέος,** α, ον, *to be hindered* or *stopped*, Hp.*Art*.58, D.H.10.40.

κώλῡτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = κωλυτής, τῶν ἀδικούντων Archyt.3; θεοὶ .. τῶν κακῶν κ. Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*4.9; ἀριθμὸς κ. τῶν περαιτέρω ἐπιμορίων Iamb.*in Nic*.p.52 P.

κώλῡτήριος, α, ον, *preventive* A.*fr*.47a.15 R., σημεῖα κ. τινός *of* .., D.H.11.62; θῦσαι τὰ κωλυτήρια (sc. ἱερά) Iamb.*VP*28.141, Apollon.*Mir*.4: as Subst. **κωλυτήριον,** τό, παρατριμμάτων Dsc.1.103.

κώλῡτής, οῦ, ὁ, *hinderer*, τῆς διαβάσεως Th.3.23, cf. D.18.72; πηλὸν .. κωλυτὴν παρασχεῖν Pl.*Criti*.109a: abs., *OGI*5.7 (Scepsis, iv B.C.), Vett.Val.139.19.

κώλῡτικός, ή, όν, *preventive*, τινος *of* a thing, X.*Mem*.4.5.7 (Comp.), Arist.*Rh*.1362[a]29, *EN*1096[b]12, Thphr.*Ign*.45, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.52 U., Porph.*Abst*.2.47: abs., in Astrol., ἀστὴρ ἄπρακτος καὶ κ. Vett.Val.178.30.

κώλῡτός, ή, όν, *to be hindered*, Arr.*Epict*.2.5.8, al.; ὑπό τινος ib.1.17.27.

κώλῡτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = κωλυτής, A.*fr*.78a.20 R.

κωλύφιον, τό, Dim. of κωλήν, condemned by Phryn.60: Lat. *colyphium*, Plaut.*Pers*.92 (pl.), Juv.2.53 (pl.), etc.

κωλύω, fut. -ύσω Ar.*Nu*.1448: aor. ἐκώλῡσα E.*Alc*.897 (anap.), Pl.*Mx*.244c: pf. κεκώλῡκα Din.1.101, Phld.*Rh*.2.63 S.:—Pass., fut. κωλυθήσομαι LXXSi.20.2(1), Luc.*VH*2.25: also in med. form -ύσομαι Th.1.142: aor. ἐκωλύθην Id.2.64, etc.: pf. κεκώλῡμαι ib.37. [ῡ always before a conson.: common before a vowel, κωλῡόμεσθα E.*Ion*391, κωλῡέτω Id.*Ph*.990, κώλῠεν Pi.*P*.4.33, κώλῠει Alc.55 (= Sapph.22 Lobel), Ar.*Eq*. (v. infr.), *Fr*.100, Anaxil.25, Men.*Epit*.10.]:—*hinder, prevent*:—Constr.:

1. c. acc. et inf., κ. ἐκρέειν τὸν Νεῖλον Hdt.2.20; κώλυεν [μιν] μεῖναι Pi.l.c.; τί δῆτα καὶ σὲ κωλύει ‹λαβεῖν› κέρδος; E.*Fr*.794, cf. *IT*507, etc.; ὅς σε κ. τὸ δρᾶν S.*Ph*.1241; φεύγειν οὐδεὶς κ. νόμος D.23.52: with neg. added (rare in Att. Prose), κ. τινὰ μὴ θανεῖν E.*Ph*.1268; μὴ προσεύχεσθαι X.*HG*3.2.22, etc.:—Pass., χρημάτων σπάνει Th.1.142; τοῦ ὕδατος πιεῖν *from* drinking the water, Pl.*R*.621b; κωλυόμεσθα μὴ μαθεῖν E.*Ion*391; μὴ οὐ πονηρὸν εἶναι D.H.2.3.

b. rarely c. part. pro inf., κ. τινὰ πόλεμον εἰσάγοντα Id.7.25:—Pass., μὴ κωλύωνται περαιούμενοι Th.1.26.

c. with relat. clause, κωλύειν εἴ τις ἐπαγγέλλεται, = τινὰ μὴ ἐπαγγέλλεσθαι, D.4.15; ἐκωλύσαμεν, ἵνα γένησθε .. J.*BJ*6.6.2.

2. c. gen. rei, κ. τινά τινος *hinder* one *from* a thing, X.*HG*3.2.21, *An*.1.6.2, etc.; κ. τινὰ ἀπό τινος Id.*Cyr*.1.3.11, 3.3.51:—Pass., τῆς ὁρμῆς ἐκωλύθησαν Plb.6.55.3.

3. c. acc. rei, *prevent*, E.*IA*1390 (troch.), X.*An*.4.2.24:—Pass., ἐν τούτῳ κεκωλῦσθαι ἐδόκει τὰ πράγματα Th.2.8, cf. 4.14; ταῦτα .. μὴ ἐν ὑμῖν κωλυθῇ Id.2.64; μηδὲ .. δαπάνῃ κεκωλύσθω *let there be* no *hindrance* by reason of expense, Id.1.129.

b. *withhold*, τι ἀπό τινος LXXGe.23.6, Ev.Luc.6.29.

4. c. acc. pers., *hinder*, Th.1.35; τοὺς δρῶντας μοχθηρά Arist.*EN*1113^{b}26.

5. abs., οὐδ᾽ ὁ κωλύσων παρῆν S.*Ant*.261, cf. *El*.1197; εἴσ᾽ οἳ κωλύουσιν Ar.*Pax*499; of the tribune's *intercessio*, Plu.*TG*10; τὸ κωλῦον *hindrance*, X.*An*.4.5.20, D.1.12: freq. an inf. may be supplied, εἶτα τίς σε κωλύει (sc. γεωργεῖν)*;* Ar.*Fr*.100; αὐτοὶ ὠφελούμενοι τοὺς πολεμίους κωλύσετε [ὠφελεῖσθαι] Th.6.91, cf. 2.37 (Pass.).

6. freq. in 3 pers., οὐδὲν κωλύει *there is* nothing *to hinder*, c. acc. et inf., ὁμόψηφον τὸν Ἀργεῖον εἶναι κ. οὐδέν Hdt.7.149; οὐδέν σε κωλύσει σεαυτὸν ἐμβαλεῖν ἐς τὸ βάραθρον Ar.*Nu*.1448, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.268e; ὃν διαμάττειν οὐ κ. Ar.*Av*.463; κἰκ. ἡμᾶς διελθεῖν*;* Pl.*Tht*.143a, etc.; οὐδὲν κ., abs., as a form of assent, *be it so*, Ar.*Eq*.723, 972, Pl.*Euthd*.272d, etc.; τί γὰρ κ.*;* Id.*Euthphr*.9d, cf. *Plt*.292a, al.; τό γ᾽ ἐμὸν οὐδὲν κ. Id.*Grg*.458d; μὴ τὸ σὸν κωλυέτω E.*Ph*.990; οὐ τἀμὰ κωλύσει Plu.2.151c, etc.; οὔτε ἐκεῖνο κωλύει ἐν ταῖς σπονδαῖς neither *is* that *any hindrance*, Th.1.144 (wrongly expld. as = κωλύεται by D.H.*Amm*.2.7); οὔτε μίαν δυοῖν τὴν αὐτὴν εἶναι κ. nor *is there any hindrance* to one of two being the same, Arist.*Ph*.202^{b}9.

II. *prohibit, forbid*, *Cod.Just*.1.12.3.1a, 4.20.16 pr.

κωλώτης, ου, ὁ, = ἀσκαλαβώτης, Arist.*HA*609^{b}19, Babr.204, Hsch.; epith. of Dionysus, Suid.

κωλωτοειδής, ές, *shaped like a lizard*, Hp.*Epid*.4.56.

κῶμα, ατος, τό, (perh. cogn. with κεῖμαι, κοιμάω) *deep sleep trance*, αὐτῷ .. μαλακὸν περὶ κῶμα κάλυψα Il.14.359; ἦ με .. μαλακὸν περὶ κῶμ᾽ ἐκάλυψεν Od.18.201; κακὸν δέ ἑ κῶμα καλύπτει Hes.*Th*.798; αἰθυσσομένων δὲ φύλλων κ. κατάρρει Sapph.4; ὕπνου κ. Theoc.*Ep*.3.6: metaph., of the effect of music, Pi.*P*.1.12—Not in Trag.

2. Medic., *lethargic state, coma*, κῶμα συνεχές, οὐχ ὑπνῶδες Hp.*Epid*.3.6, cf. Gal.7.643, Sch.Nic.*Al*.458.

κωμάδιος [ᾰ], α, ον, *of* a κῶμος, Sch.D.T.p.542 H.

κωμάζω, fut. -άσω [ᾰ] Pi.*N*.9.1, -άσομαι Id.*P*.9.89, *AP*5.63 (Asclep.), Luc.*Luct*.13; Dor. -άξομαι Pi.*I*.4(3).72: aor. ἐκώμᾰσα E.*HF*180; poet. κώμ- Pi.*N*.10.35; Dor. imper. -άξατε ib.2.24: pf. κεκώμᾰκα *AP*5.111 (Phld.): (κῶμος):—*revel, make merry*, νέοι κώμαζον ὑπ᾽ αὐλοῦ Hes.*Sc*.281; κωμάζοντα μετ᾽ αὐλητῆρος ἀείδειν Thgn.1065, cf. S.*Fr*.764, E.*Alc*.815, etc.; κ. μετὰ μέθης Pl.*Lg*.637a; κ. καὶ παιωνίζειν D.18.287; ὀρχούμενος καὶ κ. Theopomp.Hist.153; κ. μεθ᾽ ἡμέραν Lys.14.25, Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.47 M.; *go in festal procession*, Σικυωνόθεν εἰς Αἴτνον Pi.*N*.9.1; ὃς ἐν ταῖς πομπαῖς ἄνευ τοῦ προσώπου κ. D.19.287: metaph., νήσους κώμασον εἰς μακάρων Call.*Epigr*.in*Berl.Sitzb*.1912.548; esp. in Egypt, *take part in religious processions*, *PGnom*.200, 214 (ii A.D.): hence trans., *carry* images, etc., *in procession*, ναόν, ξόανον κ., ib.211, *BGU*362 vii 17 (iii A.D.):—Pass., χρὴ τὰς θεὰς κωμάζεσθαι *Sammelb*.421 (iii A.D.).

II. esp. *celebrate a* κῶμος in honour of the victor at the games, κ. σὺν ἑταίροις Pi.*O*.9.4, etc.: c. acc. cogn., ἑορτὰν κ. Id.*N*.11.28; τὸν καλλίνικον μετὰ θεῶν ἐκώμασεν E.*HF* l.c.

2. c. dat. pers., *approach with a* κῶμος, *sing in* his *honour*, Pi.*I*.7(6).20 (in fut. Med., Id.*P*.9.89); ἡ Ἀφροδίτη κ. παρὰ τὸν Διόνυσον Plu.*Ant*.26.

3. c. acc.pers., *honour* or *celebrate* him *in* or *with the* κῶμος, Pi.*N*.10.35, *I*.4(3).72; κ. Δία Τιμοδήμῳ *celebrate* Zeus for Timodemos' sake, Id.*N*.2.24.

III. *break in upon in the manner of revellers, sercnade*, of lovers, Alc.56; ἐπὶ γαμετὰς γυναῖκας Is.3.14, cf. Luc.*DMar*.1.4; κ. ποτὶ τὰν Ἀμαρυλλίδα Theoc.3.1, cf. Ath.8.348c; παρά τινι Arr.*An*.7.24.4; εἴς τινα Alciphr.1.6; ἐπὶ τὰς ἑταιρίδων θύρας Ath.13.574e: generally, *burst in*, εἰς τόπον *APl*.4.102; of evil, ἄτη ἐς πόλιν ἐκώμασεν Tryph.314; θρῆνος εἰς ὑμέναιον *AP*7.186 (Phil.); of Alexander, καθ᾽ ὅλης τῆς ὑφ᾽ ἡλίῳ Him.*Ecl*.2.18: prov., ὗς ἐκώμασεν, 'a bull in a china-shop', Diogenian.8.60; εἰς μελίττας ἐκώμασας 'you have raised a hornet's nest about your ears', Paus.Gr.*Fr*.160, Zen.3.53, etc.

κωμαίνω, *to be drowsy*, Hp.*Morb*.2.22; but κωμαίνεσθαι· κείρασθαι, Hsch. (post κωμική κωμήνασθαι Theognost.*Can*.56 A.).

κωμαῖος, α, ον, *of a village*, St.Byz. s.v. Κώμη; epith. of Apollo at Naucratis, Herm.Hist.2.

2. Κωμαῖα, τά, a festival at Thasos, *BCH*82.195 (iv B.C.).

Κωμαιών, ῶνος, ὁ, name of a month at Colophon, *AJP*56.361 (iv B.C.), *REG*47.29 (iii B.C.).

κώμακον, τό, an aromatic plant, perh. *spice-nutmeg*, Thphr.*HP*9.7.2 (but acc. to Plin.*HN*12.135, 13.18 a kind of *cinnamon*); also a fruit, Thphr. l.c.

κώμαξ, ακος, ὁ, *debauchee*, Eust.1749.28.

κωμάριον, τό, gloss on ἀγρίδιον, Hsch.

κωμαρις, ἡ, app. var. κόμαρος, Anon.Alch.9.19, 278.16.

κωμαρχέω, *to be* κωμάρχης, *GDI*3069 (Selymbria), Keil-Premerstein *Dritter Bericht* No.109 (Lydia, iii A.D.): c. acc., *administer as* κωμάρχης, τὴν κώμην *PAmh*.2.33.11 (ii B.C.).

II. *to be leader of a* κῶμος or κώμη, *IG*2.3104 (Attica, iv B.C.).

κωμάρχης, Dor. **-άρχας,** ου, ὁ, (κώμη) *head man of a village*, X.*An*.4.5.10, 24, al. codd., *PRev.Laws*40.3 (iii B.C.), D.H.4.14, *IG*12(1).128 (Rhodes), *CIG*3420 (Philadelphia), 3641*b*66 (Lampsacus), *OGI*527.10 (Hierapolis), etc.

κωμαρχία, ἡ, *office of* κωμάρχης, *PTeb*.24.63 (ii B.C., pl.).

κωμάρχιος, ον, name of a musical nome, Plu.2.1132d.

κωμαρχος, ὁ, *leader of a* κῶμος, *IG*2.3103.3 (Attica, iv B.C., pl.), cf. *ARV*.26 no.1.

II. = κωμάρχης, *PCair.Zen*.379.15 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.43.8 (ii B.C.), Poll.9.11:—hence Com. Patron. **-αρχίδης,** Ar.*Pax*1142.

κωμᾰσία, ἡ, *procession of the images of the gods* in Egypt, αἱ τῶν θεῶν κ. *OGI*194.25 (i B.C.), cf. *PGnom*.199 (ii A.D.), Wilcken *Chr*.41 iv 14 (iii A.D.); αἱ τοῦ νέου ἔτους κ. *PStrassb*.90.18 (i B.C.).

II. *celebration of a* κῶμος in honour of a victor at the games, Sch.Pi.*N*.4.17.

κωμασμός, ὁ, *revelling*, prob. in J.*AJ*17.9.5 (pl.).

κωμαστήριον, τό, *meeting-place of* κεμασταί 3 in Egypt, *Sammelb*.5051 (Taposiris), *PBremen*23.47 (ii A.D.).

II. metaph. of heaven, as the *place of procession* of the Sun and Star-gods, *PMag.Par*.1.1608, *PMag.Leid.W*.17.27, etc.

κωμαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *reveller*, Pl.*Smp*.212c, X.*HG*5.4.7, etc.; *member of a* κῶμος, Πολέμων 1.46 (Attica, iv B.C.); title of play by Epicharmus.

2. epith. of Dionysus, Ar.*Nu*.606 (lyr.).

3. in Egypt, *one who carries sacred images in procession*, κ. θεῶν *POxy*.519 (ii A.D.), cf. 1265.9 (iv A.D.).

κωμαστικός, ή, όν, *of* or *fit for a* κῶμος, ᾠδή Ael.*NA*9.13; μέλη D.H.19.8, cf. Ph.1.372. Adv. -κῶς Ael.*VH*13.1.

κωμάστωρ, ορος, ὁ, poet. for κωμαστής I, Man.4.493.

κωμᾶται· μαγεύει, Hsch., κ.· λοιδορεῖται Theognost.*Can*.56 A.

κωμᾰτίζομαι, Pass., *to be in a state of* κῶμα, Hp.*Epid*.7.11, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.19.7.

κωμᾰτικός, v. κωμη-.

κωμᾰτώδης, ες, *lethargic*, Hp.*Epid*.1.26.β´, 3.6, adv. -δῶς, Paul.Aeg.3.6.1 (144.32 H.)

κωμέτας, α, ὁ, Dor., = κωμήτης, *IG*4.497.11 (Mycenae, ii B.C.).

κώμη, ἡ, *unwalled village*, opp. fortified city (said to be Dor. = Att. δῆμος, Arist.*Po*.1448[a]36, cf. κωμῳδία), Hes.*Sc*.18, Hdt.5.98; opp. πόλις, Pl.*Lg*.626c; κατοικῆσθαι κατὰ κώμας Hdt.1.96; πόλεσιν ἀτειχίστοις καὶ κατὰ κ. οἰκουμέναις formed of *scattered villages*, Th.1.5; πόλεως .. κατὰ κ. τῷ παλαιῷ τῆς Ἑλλάδος τρόπῳ οἰκισθείσης ib.10, cf. 3.94; διοικίζεσθαι κατὰ κώμας X.*HG*5.2.5; κατὰ κ. κεχωρισμένοι Arist.*Pol*.1261[a]28, Dor. **κώμᾱ,** *BCH*111.168 (Mantinea, iv B.C.).

II. *quarter, ward* of a city, διελόμενοι τὴν μὲν πόλιν κατὰ κώμας, τὴν δὲ χώραν κατὰ δήμους Isoc.7.46, cf. Pl.*Lg*.746d, κώμας ἐκάλουν τοὺς στενωπούς Aphth.*Prog*.8.

κωμηγέτης, ου, ὁ, *leader of a* κῶμος, *OGI*97.10 (Egypt, ii B.C., κωμεγ- lapis).

κωμηδόν, Adv. *in villages*, ζῆν Str.3.2.15; οἰκεῖν D.S.5.6, D.H.1.9, etc.

κωμήτης, ου, ὁ, *villager, countryman*, Pl.*Lg*.762a, 763a, X.*An*.4.5.24, Call.*Hec*.*Fr*.23 M., *UPZ*120.3 (-ίτης, ii B.C.), D.H.4.14, etc.

II. in a city, *one of the same quarter* or *district*, Ar.*Nu*.965, *OGI*488.3 (Philadelphia), *CIG*3695*b* (Aesepus): more generally, Φεραίας κωμῆται χθονός *dwellers in*, E.*Alc*.476; θυρέτρων τῶνδε κωμῆται θεοί *neighbours*, Ion Trag.37.

κωμητικός, ή, όν, *of a* κώμη *BGU*802.8.9. (i A.D.), τὰ κ. *funds of the* κ., *PRyl*.221.29 (iii A.D.), *PTeb*.340 i 10 (iii A.D.); κ. κτήσεως *PPrincet*.134.1 (iv A.D.); Κωμᾱτικός, epith. of Zeus, Robert *Hell*.10.38 (Thrace), κ. κατάστασις Just.*Nov*.38.6; *delivered by a* κ., χόρτος *Sammelb*.4496.18 (vi A.D.).

II. *rustic, peasant*, γύναιον Porph.*Chr*.64.

κωμῆτις, ιδος, fem. of κωμήτης, Ar.*Lys*.5, *Fr*.274.

κωμήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = κωμήτης, St.Byz. s.v. κώμη.

κωμῐκεύομαι, *speak like a comic poet*, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.22, *EM*92.27.

κωμῐκός, ή, όν, (κῶμος) *of* or *for comedy, comic*, later form for κωμῳδικός, κ. ὑποκριτής Aeschin.1.157; ποητάς *SIG*711 *L* 15 (Delph., ii B.C.); κ. χορός, ὄρχησις, Arist.*Pol*.1276[b]5, Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1012.21; προσωπεῖον Luc.*Bis Acc*.33; ἱλαρῷ καὶ κ. προσώπῳ Id.*Cal*.24, cf. Plu.*Ant*.29.

II. Subst. κωμικός, ὁ, *comedian*, i.e. either *comic actor*, Alex.98.13; or *comic poet*, Plb.12.13.3, Phld.*Mus*.p.16 K. (pl.), Plu.2.62e, etc.; ὁ κ., κατ᾽ ἐξοχήν, = Aristophanes, Luc.*Prom.Es*2, etc. Adv. -κῶς Ph.1.473, D.L.5.88.

κώμιον, τό, Dim. of κώμη, Str.10.5.3, Plu.2.773b.

κῶμο, for κῶμος, barbarism in Ar.*Th*.1176.

κωμογραμμᾰτεία, ἡ, *office of* κωμογραμματεύς, *PTeb*.9.4 (ii B.C.), *Sammelb*.5672, 6025 (both ii A.D.).

κωμογραμμᾰτεύς, έως, ὁ, *clerk of a* κώμη, *PPetr*.3p.224 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.19.9 (ii B.C.), *OGI*665.31 (Egypt, i A.D.), J.*AJ*16.7.3, etc.

κωμογραμματικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a* κωμογραμματεύς; κ. κλῆρος, a κλῆρος whose profits supported a κωμογραμματεύς, *BGU*2437.41 (i B.C.).

κωμοδρομέω, *run through villages*, Poll.9.11.

κωμοκάτοικος, ὁ, *settler in a* κώμη, *PRyl*.233.7 (ii A.D.), *PLips*.99 ii 18 (iv A.D.).

κωμομισθωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *official of a* κώμη *who leases out land*, *PTeb*.183 (ii B.C.), *PSI*554.13 (iii B.C.).

κωμόομαι, Pass., *fall into lethargic sleep*, κεκωμῶσθαι Hp.ap.Gal.19.111.

κωμοπλήξ, ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, *revel-smitten*, i.e. *inebriated*, Hdn.Gr.1.46.

κωμοπολις, εως, ἡ, *village-town*, i.e. a place not entitled to be called a πόλις, Str.12.2.6, al., Ev.Marc.1.38.

κωμοπράκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *village tax-collector*, *PKöln*137.37 (A.D. 88), *PAmst*.29.2 (i/ii A.D.).

κῶμος, ὁ, *revel, carousal, merry-making*, εἰς δαῖτα θάλειαν καὶ χορὸν ἱμερόεντα καὶ ἐς φιλοκυδέα κ. *h.Merc*.481, cf. Thgn.829, 940; πίνειν καὶ κώμῳ χρᾶσθαι Hdt.1.21, cf. E.*Alc*.804, etc.; κῶμοι καὶ εὐφροσύναι B.10.12; δεῖπνα καὶ σὺν αὐλητρίσι κῶμοι Pl.*Tht*.173d; ἑορταὶ καὶ κ. Id.*R*.573d; ἐν κώμῳ εἶναι, of a city, X.*Cyr*.7.5.25; ἔρχεσθαί τισιν ἐπὶ κῶμον Id.*Smp*.2.1; ἐπὶ κῶμον βαδίζειν Ar.*Pl*.1040; esp. in honour of gods, τοῖς ἐν ἄστει Διονυσίοις ἡ πομπὴ .. καὶ ὁ κ. Lexap.D.21.10, cf. *IG*2.971, etc.; κώμῳ θυραμάχοις τε πυγμαχίαισι Pratin.Lyr.1.8; χοροῖς ἢ κώμοις Ὑακίνθου E.*Hel*.1469 (lyr.).

2. concrete, *band of revellers*, κ. εὐίου θεοῦ Id.*Ba*.1167 (lyr.); esp. of the *procession* which celebrated a victor in games, Pi.*P*.5.22, etc.: generally, *rout, band*, κ. Ἐρινύων A.*Ag*.1189; of an army, κ. ἀναυλότατος E.*Ph*.791 (lyr.); κ. ἀσπιδηφόρος Id.*Supp*.390; *band* of hunters, Id.*Hipp*.55; of maidens, Id.*Tr*.1184; of doves, Id.Ion.1197.

II. *the ode sung* at one of these festive processions, Pi.*P*.8.20, 70, *O*.4.10, B.8.103; μελιγαρύων τέκτονες κώμων Pi.*N*.3.5, cf. Ar.*Th*.104, 988 (both lyr.).

κωμοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *warden of a* κῶμος, *BGU*742 i 1 (ii A.D.).

κωμύδριον, τό, Dim. of κώμη, Porph.*Chr*.64, Suid. s.v. Καλλίμαχος.

II. perh. Dim. of κῶμος, Steph.*in Rh*.285.19.

κώμῡς, ῡθος, ἡ, *bundle, truss* of hay, etc., Cratin.299, Theoc.4.18: in pl., of bamboos, Agath.5.21.

II. *branch of laurel*, placed before the gates, Hsch.

III. κώμυς, ὁ, *reed-bed*, in pl., Thphr.*HP*4.11.1.

κωμῳδέω, *treat after the manner of* κωμῳδοί: hence, *satirize, lampoon, ridicule*, κωμῳδεῖ τὴν τόλιν ἡμῶν Ar.*Ach*.631, cf. Pl.*R*.395e, 452d, Ael.*VH*13.43, etc.; κ. τοὺς τραγῳδούς Arist.*Po*.1458[b]32; κ. τινὰ ἐπί τινι Ath.8.344e, cf. Sch.Ar.*V*.42: abs., Ar.*Pl*.557:—Pass., Id.*V*.1026, *Ra*.368, Plu.2.712a, etc.; μὴ κωμῳδεῖσθαι ὀνομαστί τινα Sch.Ar.*Av*.1297; τὸ κοινὸν καὶ κεκωμῳδημένον, of the parasites, Alex.116.2; κεκωμῳδημένα *made matter for comedy*, Pl.*Lg*.816d.

2. κωμῳδεῖν τὰ δίκαια, = κωμῳδοῦντα εἰπεῖν τὰ δ., Ar.*Ach*.655.

3. generally, *make fun of, ridicule*, Lys.24.18.

II. *to be a* κωμῳδός 3, *write comedies*, c. acc. cogn., κ. κωμῳδίας Luc.*Pisc*.25; *write in a comedy* (introducing a quotation), Phld.*Vit*.p.38 J.

κωμῳδημα, ατος, τό, *matter for comedy*, τὰ τοῦ γέλωτος κ. laughter such as comedy produces, Pl.*Lg*.816d.

κωμῳδητέον, *one must ridicule*, Aristid.*Or*.29(40).25.

κωμῳδία, ἡ, *comedy*, Ar.*Ach*.378, *Nu*.522, Pl.*R*.394c, etc.; κ. ἀρχαία Plu.*Luc*.39, 2.711f, M.Ant.11.6; μέση ibid., Ath.11.482c; νέα Plu.2.712b, M.Ant. l.c.; κ. παλαιαί, καιναί, Arist.*EN*1128ᵃ22; κωμῳδιῶν ποιηταί *OGI*51.34 (Egypt, iii B.C.): generally, *play*, Plu.2.665e: metaph., βίου τραγῳδία καὶ κ. Pl.*Phlb*.50b. (From κῶμος: worngly expld. by Dorian writers from κώμη, cf. Arist.*Po*.1448ᵃ37.)

κωμῳδιακός, ή, όν, = sq., Sch.Ar.*Ach*.380.

κωμῳδικός, ή, όν, *of comedy, comic*, ἔπη Ar.*V*.1047; τερπνόν τι καὶ κ. Id.*Ec*.889; σκωραμὶς κ. ib.371; μορμολυκεῖον Id.*Fr*.31; ἐν μιμήσει κ. Pl.*R*.606c. Adv. -κῶς Ath.3.90b.

κωμῳδιογράφος [ᾰ], ὁ, *comic writer*, Plb.12.13.7, D.S.12.14. **-ποιός,** later form for κωμῳδοποιός, Clearch.3, Ath.1.5b, etc., cf. Moer.p.240 P.

κωμῳδόγελως, ωτος, ὁ, = κωμῳδός, *AP*13.6 (Phal.).

κωμῳδόγράφος [ᾰ], ὁ, = κωμῳδιογράφος, *AP*7.708 (Diosc.), Phld.*Mus*.p.88 K.

κωμῳδόδῐδασκᾰλία, ἡ, *rehearsing a comedy, training the chorus*: generally, *the comic poet's part*, Ar.*Eq*.516.

κωμῳδόδῐδάσκᾰλος, ὁ, *comic poet*, because he trained the actors and chorus, ib.507, *Pax*737, Lys.*Fr*.53, Arist.*de An*.406ᵃ17: κωμῳδιοδιδ. is f.l. in D.Chr.15.7, Aristid.2.129 J.

κωμῳδόλοιχέω, *play the parasite*, περί τινα Ar.*V*.1318.

κωμῳδόποιητής, οῦ, ὁ, = κωμῳδοποιός, Id.*Pax*734, Poll.4.111.

κωμῳδόποιΐα, ἡ, *writing of comedies*, Plu.2.348b.

κωμῳδόποιός, ὁ, *comic poet*, Pl.*Ap*.18d, *Phd*.70c, *R*.606c, al., Arist.*Po*.1449ᵃ4, *IG*11(2).113.26 (Delos, iii B.C.), Phld.*Mus*.p.99 K., etc.

κωμῳδός, ὁ, late Boeot. **κωμαϝυδός** (i.e. κωμαοιδός) *IG*7.3195.23 (Orchom.):—prop. *singer in the* κῶμος or *comic chorus*, χορὸς κωμῳδῶν Arist.*Po*.1449ᵇ1; κωμῳδοῖς χορηγεῖν Lys.21.4, Arist.*EN*1123ᵃ13: hence, in pl., in the sense *performance of comedy*, κωμῳδῶν ὄντων ἐν Κολυττῷ Aeschin.1.157; ἀνειπεῖν Διονυσίων τοῖς κ. *at the performance*, *IG*2.1202.15; οὐδέ τοι ὑποκριταὶ κωμῳδοῖς τε καὶ τραγῳδοῖς οἱ αὐτοί Pl.*R*.395a, cf. *Phdr*.236c, *Lg*.935d; καινῇ κωμῳδῶν, v. καινός.

2. later, *comic actor*, Chares4 J., *PCair.Zen*.417.11 (iii B.C.), Plu.*Cic*.5, *IG*4(1).99.25 (Epid., i/ii A.D.): generally, *actor*, M.Ant.12.36, Ath.14.620d.

b. perh. *singer of comic lyrics*, *SIG*424.57 (Delph., iii B.C.); χορευταὶ κωμῳδοῦ ib.690.18 (ibid., ii B.C.).

3. later still, *comic poet*, ὁ κ. of Aristophanes, Phryn.*PS*p.79 B., cf. Sch.D.T.p.19 H.: this sense is doubtful in Pl.*Lg*.l.c.

κωμῳδοτρᾰγῳδία, ἡ, *serio-comedy*, title of plays by Alcaeus Comicus and Anaxandrides, Harp., Phot., Suid. s.v. ἀδηφάγος: metaph., of human life, Porph.*Marc*.2, Id.ap.Stob.3.21.28.

κῶνα, ἡ, = πίσσα, acc. κῶναν Dsc.1.72: gen. κώνης *Hippiatr*.26.

κώνα· βέμβιξ, Hsch.

κωνάριον, τό, Dim. of κῶνος, Hero *Spir*.1.41.

2. esp. *pineal gland in the brain*, from its shape, Gal.*UP*8.14, al.

κωνάω, (κῶνος 11.3) *spin a top*: generally, = περιδινέω, Ar.*Fr*.520, Hsch., Phot., *EM*551.24.

II. (κῶνος 1.3) *cover with pitch*, *IG*11(2).203 *A* 33 (Delos, iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.366.23 (iii B.C.), Phot., Suid., *EM*551.22.

κωνειάζομαι, Pass., *to be dosed with hemlock*, Str.10.5.6: Κωνειαζόμεναι, title of a play by Menander.

κωνειον, τό, *hemlock*, *Conium maculatum*, Hp.*Steril*.224, Thphr.*HP*1.5.3, 9.8.3, Nic.*Al*.186, Dsc.4.78, etc.

2. = νάρθηξ, Call.*Iamb*.1.122, Hsch.

II. *hemlock-juice*, poison by which criminals were put to death at Athens, Ar.*Ra*.124; κώνειον πεπωκώς Pl.*Ly*.219e; τὸ κώνειον ἔπιεν X.*HG*2.3.56, cf. And.3.10; κώνεια πιεῖν Ar.*Ra*.1051.

κώνης, pl. **-ητες**· θύρσοι, Hsch.

κώνησις, εως, ἡ, (κωνάω II) *pitching*: hence, *daubing*, f.l. for κόμμωσις, Arist.*HA*623ᵇ31.

κώνητικός, ή, όν, *for pitching*: neut. -κόν, τό, *BGU*1532 (iii B.C.).

κωνίας οἶνος, ὁ, *pitched* wine, Hp.ap.Gal.19.116.

κώνικός, ή, όν, (κῶνος) *cone-shaped, conical*, Epicur.*Nat*.14.5, Plu.2.410d; esp. in Math., κ. ἐπιφάνεια, γραμμαί, τομαί, Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.1.9, al., Papp.672.10, 662.15; κωνικά, τά, *Conic Sections*, title of work by Apollonius Pergaeus, cf. Archim.*Con.Sph*.3; κ. στοιχεῖα Id.*Quadr*.3; κ. ὅροι Papp.922.17; κ. προβλήματα Apollon.Perg.*Con*.1 *Praef.*

κωνίον or **κώνιον,** τό, Dim. of κῶνος, *small cone*, κωνία μαστῶν *AP*5.12 (Phld.).

II. *small pine-cone*, Posidon.3 J.

κωνίς, ίδος, ἡ, (κῶνος II) = ὑδρίσκη, Hsch.

κώνῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, (κῶνος 1.1) *extracted from pine-cones*, πίσσα Rhian.75.

κωνοειδής, ές, *conical*, σχῆμα Archim.*Con.Sph.Praef.*, al., Ph.*Bel*.86.51; of the creative fire, Cleanth.*Stoic*.1.111; of the *apex* of the Roman *flamen*, D.H.2.70; σκιά Cleom.2.2, etc.; σκίασμα D.C.60.26; τὸ κ. *conoid*, Archim.*Con.Sph.Praef.*, etc. Adv. -δῶς *Placit*.4.15.3, Cleom.2.2, Phlp.*in de An*.140.34.

II. metaph., *concise, pointed*, ἑρμηνεία συνεστραμμένη καὶ οἷον εἰπεῖν κ. Corn.*Rh*.p.387 H.

III. neut. -ειδές, τό, = κωνάριον II, Gal.2.723 (but κ. μόριον odontoid process of the second vertebra, 2.461).

κωνοκαρπος, ὁ, *pine-cone*, *Gloss*.

κωνοκόλουρος, ό, = κολουρόκωνος, Hero *Metr*.3.22.

κῶνος, ου,

1. masc., the fruit of the πεύκη, *pine-cone*, = στρόβιλος, Ps.-Hdt.*Vit.Hom*.20, Thphr.*HP*3.9.5, Theoc.5.49, Dsc.1.69, etc. used in Orphic rites, Orph.*Fr*.31.39.

2. *edible seed* of the πίτυς, Mnesith.ap.Ath.2.57b; πιτύϊνοι κ. Alex.Mynd.ibid., cf. *IG*2.1013.19, *OGI*629.163 (Palmyra; ii A.D.).

3. fem., *pine tree*, Pl.*Epigr*.25 (prob.), Plu.2.640c.

II. from likeness of shape,

1. *cone*, Democr.155, Arist.*Mete*.362b2, etc.; γραμμαὶ κατὰ κῶνον ἐκπίπτουσαι so as to form *a cone*, ib.375b22, cf. 345b6; ὀρθογωνίου, ὀξυγωνίου, ἀμβλυγωνίου κώνου τομά, nemes for *parabola, ellipse*, and *hyperbola*, Archim.*Con.Sph.Praef.*

b. ὁ κ. τῆς γῆς *conical shadow* of the earth, Simp.*in de An*.133.5, cf. Phlp.*in de An*.348.27; τῆς νυκτὸς ὁ κ. εἰς ὀξὺ λήγει Dam.*Pr*.213.

c. ὁ τῆς ὄψεως κ. *cone* of vision, Gal.7.95, cf. Phlp.*in de An*.333.27 (pl.).

2. *conical helmet*, *AP*9.322 (Leon.), *RA*6.31.3 (Amphipolis, ii B.C.).

3. = στρόβιλος, *spinning top*, Hsch.

4. *iron pole round which grain is piled in conical shape*, *PGrenf*.2.17.3 (ii B.C.), Gal.19.76.

5. στέφανος χρυσοῦς ἐπὶ κώνου δάφνης dub.sens. in *Inscr.Délos*442 *B* 56 (ii B.C.).

III. as place-name, πρὸς τῷ ἀνδροφόνῳ κώνῳ dub.sens. in *IG*3.61 *A* ii 15 (ii A.D.).

κωνόσαρτον· ξύει, Hsch.

κωνοτομέω, *produce by means of conic sections*, τριάδας Eratosth.35.8.

κωνοφόρος, ον, *bearing cones*, Thphr.*HP*3.9.4; esp. κωνοφόρος (sc. πεύκη), ἡ, *stone-pine*, *Pinus pinca*, ib.2.2.6; also of the thyrsus, *AP*6.165.4 (Phal.).

κωνοψώμιον, τό, kind of bread, prob. in the shape of a cone, or made fr. pine-kernels, κωνοψωμίω[ν] ὀψάρει(ον) Περσ̣ι̣κ̣ό̣ν *SEG*26.382 (Athens, Rom.imp.).

κωνωπεών, ῶνος, ὁ, = sq. 2, *AP*9.764 tit. (Paul. Sil.).

κωνωπιον, τό, Dim. of κώνωψ, Gal.7.96, Phlp.*in de An*.291.33, *Gp*.2.5.12.

2. *couch with mosquito-curtains*, LXXJu.10.21, 13.9, Sor.1.85 (written **κωνόπιον** *Stud.Pal*.20.211.11 (v/vi A.D.)). (Lat. *cōnōpĭum*, later *cōnōpēum*).

κωνωποειδής, ές, *like a gnat*, θηρία Thphr.*HP*3.14.1, Dsc.1.84.

κωνωποθήρας, ου, ὁ, *gnat-catcher*, a bird, Hsch.

κωνωποσφράντης, ου, ὁ, *Gnat-smeller*, name of a parasite, Alciphr.1.21.

κωνωπώδης, ες, = κωνωποειδής, Sch.Ar.*V*.351.

κώνωψ, ωπος, ὁ, *gnat, mosquito*, A.*Ag*.892, Hdt.2.95, Orac.ap.Ar.*Eq*.1038, Arist.*HA*535a3, 552b5, Plu.2.663d, *AP*12.108 (Dionys.), *Gp*.6.12, al.; μήτε ὡς λέων ἀναστρέφου μήτε ὡς κ. Metrod.*Fr*.60.

κῶος, ὁ, mostly in pl. κῶοι, *caves, dens*, Str.8.5.7, St.Byz.s.v. Κῶς.

II. = κῶς (A) II, ibid.

Κῷος, α, ον, *of, from the island* Κῶς, *Coan*, *IG*1.195.7, al., Hdt.7.164, etc.; **Κώϊος** Call.*fr*.532 Pf., *TAM*4(1).1.2 (iii B.C.).

II. as Subst. Κῷος (sc. βόλος), ὁ, *the highest throw with the* ἀστράγαλοι, opp. Χῖος, Hsch.; τὰ κῷα are *the inner*, τὰ χῖα *the outer, sides* of the *huckle*-bones (ἀστράγαλοι), Arist.*HA*499b28 (κῶλα and ἰσχία codd.), cf. *Cael*.292a29 (v.l.).

III. **Κῷον** (sc. ἱμάτιον), τό, *a light semi-transparent garment, made at Cos*, Hsch.

2. a measure of wine, *Ostr.Fay*.44 (ii/iii A.D.), *BGU*531 ii 8: pl. written κόα, *Sammelb*.7199.2, al. (ii A.D.).

3. = ἐνέχυρον, Hsch. (also κώϊον); cf. κοῖον, κοῖα.

κώπαιον, τό, (κώπη) *handle of an oar*, Hsch.

Κωπαΐς, αΐδος, contr. **Κωπᾴς.** ᾷδος, ἡ, *of* or *near Copae* (in Boeotia), ἡ Κ. λίμνη Lake *Copais*, Hdt.8.135, Str.9.2.27; ἡ Κ. alone, Ath.7.297d.

2. ἐγχέλεις Κωπαΐδες eels *from Lake C.*, Ar.*Ach*.880; Κωπᾷδ' ἔγχελυν ib. 962: without Subst., Κωπᾴδων σπυρίδας Id.*Pax*1005 (anap.); Κωπᾴδων ἁπαλῶν τεμάχη Stratt.44.

κωπαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *rower* or *pilot*, title of play by Aeschylus, A. *T*78.2d R. (cf. *REG*100.33).

κωπάω, v. -έω.

κωπέτας· σφονδύλους μεγάλους ἰχθύων, Hsch.

κωπεύς, έως, ὁ, (κώπη) always in pl. κωπέες, Att. κωπῆς, *pieces of wood fit for making oars, spars*, Hdt.5.23, Ar.*Ach*.552, Lys.422, And.2.11, *IG*1.46.11, 2.1609.95, al.

II. = κωπηλάτης, *AB*273.32.

κωπεύω, *propel with oars*, βᾶριν *AP*7.365 (Zon.).

II. (κώπη 2) κεκώπευται στρατός it *has the sword drawn*, Anon.ap.Hsch.

κωπέω or **-άω**, *furnish with oars*, in pf. Pass., κεκώπηται ἡ ναῦς Hsch.: pl. κεκώπηνται *IG*2.1604.73.

II. *furnish with handles*, κοῦφα κεκωπημένα *BGU*1143.15 (i B.C.).

III. = foreg. II, Hsch. s.v. κεκώπηται.

κωπεών, ῶνος, ὁ, *handle, haft*, Thphr.*HP*4.1.4, 5.1.7, *PMerton*73.18, κωπαιῶνες *PReinach* inv.2065.33, 38 (*JJP*11/12.59; all ii A.D.).

κώπη, ἡ, *handle* (v. fin.); esp.

1. *handle of an oar*, Hsch.: hence, *the oar* itself (not in Il.), ἐμβαλέειν κώπης Od.9.489; κώπῃσιν ἁλὸς ῥηγμῖνα .. τύπτετε 12.214, cf. Sapph.120, etc.; οἱ τὰς κ. ξύοντες Thphr.*HP*5.1.6, cf. κωποξύστης; κώπαν σχάσον, metaph., 'stay thy hand', Pi.*P*.10.51; νερτέρᾳ προσήμενος κώπῃ, = θαλαμίτης, metaph., of a man of low rank, A.*Ag*.16.8; πομπίμοις κώπαις ἐρέσσων S.*Tr*.561; παραπέμπειν ἐφ' ἕνδεκα κώπαις, a prov. of dub. origin, meaning 'to escort with all the honours', Ar.*Eq*.546, cf. Eust.1540.44, Suid. s.v. ἐφ' ἕνδεκα; κώπαισι πλεῖν take to the *oars*, when the wind fails, Men.241; κώπαις ποιεῖσθαι τὸν πλοῦν Arist.*IA*710a19: poet., to express ships, κλεινᾷ σὺν κώπᾳ, of Agamemnon's fleet, E.*IT*140 (lyr.), cf. *Hel*.1272, 1452 (lyr.).

2. *handle of a sword, hilt*, ἐπ' ἀργυρέῃ κώπῃ σχέθε χεῖρα Il.1.219, cf. Od.8.403; ξίφεος δ' ἐπεμαίετο κώπην 11.531; χεῖρα κώπης ἐπιψαύουσαν S.*Ph*.1255; φάσγανον κώπης λαβών E.*Hec*.543.

3. *handle of a key*, κώπη δ' ἐλέφαντος ἐπῆεν Od.21.7.

4. *haft of a torch*, E.*Cyc*.484 (anap.).

5. *handle* or *spoke* by which a mill is turned, *PSI*5.530.10 (iii B.C.), Agatharch.26, *PRyl*.167.11 (i A.D.), Luc.*Asin*.42.

6. *haft of a whip*, Hsch. s.v.; Κερκυραία μάστιξ.

7. pl., *spars* or *bars* used in building-operations, *IG*1.313.135. (Cf. Lat. *cap-io*, Engl. *haft*, etc.)

κώπήεις, εσσα, εν, *hilted*, φάσγανα Il.15.713, al., *hafted*, αἰγανέη Opp.*H*.2.497.

κώπῆλα· κοπεώδη, μακρά, Hsch.

κώπηλᾰσία, ἡ, *rowing*, Arist.*Mete*.369[b]11, Str.9.2.17, *PSI*4.289.2 (iii A.D.), Sch.Ar.*Ra*.271.

κώπηλᾰτέω, *pull an oar, row*, opp. κυβερνῆσαι, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1435[a]28, cf. Plb.1.21.1, etc.

2. metaph., *of any similar motion forwards and backwards*, as of a carpenter using an auger, τρύπανον κ. E.*Cyc*.461.

κώπηλάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, (ἐλαύνω) *rower*, Plb.34.3.8, LXXEz.27.8, *PSI*4.289.18 (iii A.D.); κ. πολύπους *nautilus*, Clearch.47.

κώπηλᾰτικός, ή, όν, *of rowers*, ἐπίφθεγμα Hsch. s.v.; ἄρρυ; πόνοι Sch.Opp.*H*.4.76.

κώπήλᾰτος, ον, *formed like an oar*, dub. in Hsch. (κωπῆλα cod.).

κώπήρης, ες, (ἀραρίσκω) *furnished with oars*, στόλος A.*Pers*.416; στρατός S.*Fr*.142.16; σκάφος E.*Hel*.1381; πλοῖον Th.4.118; κωπῆρες (sc. πλοῖον), τό, Plu.*Ant*.65, etc.

II. *holding the oar*, χείρ E.*Tr*.160 (lyr.).

κώπητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = τροπωτήρ, Hermipp.54, Agath.5.21, cf. Poll.1.92; v. ἐπικωπητήρ.

κώπίον, τό, Dim. of κώπη, Ar.*Ra*.269, Ael.*NA*13.19, *PRyl*.110.14 (iii A.D.).

2. in pl., *false ribs*, Poll.2.181.

κώπίς, ίδος, ἡ, *handle*, Theognost.*Can*.56 A.

κώπιών, = κωπεών, *Pap.Lugd.Bat*.XXVII1.6 (ii A.D.).

κωποδέτης, ου, Dor. **-τᾶς,** ὁ, *one who binds an oar to the thole*, *Clara Rhodos*8.228 (i B.C.).

κωποξύστης, ου, ὁ, (κώπη, ξύω) *oar-maker*, *SIG*1000.17 (Cos), *Gloss*.

κωποπώλης, ου, ὁ, *oar-dealer*, dub. in *Jahresh*.23 *Beibl*.172 (fort. ῥωπο-).

κωπώ, οῦς, ἡ, *wreathed staff used in the* δαφνηφόρια in Boeotia, Procl.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.321 B.

κώρα, ἡ, Dor. for κούρη, Theoc.6.36, Call.*Lav.Pall*.27, 138, *Cer*.9

II. = ὕβρις, Hsch.

κωρᾰκίδιον, τό, a fish found in the Nile (perh. = κορακινίδιον), *PAmst*.92.4 (ii/iii A.D.).

κωράλιον· παιδάριον, κόριον, Hsch.; v. κοράλλιον.

κωρᾰλίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of κῶρος (= κοῦρος A), Hdn.Gr.2.926, Phot.; title of play by Epilycus.

κωραλλεύς, έως, ὁ, *coral-fisher*, Hsch.

Κωρής, Dor. for Κουρής, v. Κουρῆτες II 1.

κωρία, ἡ, Dor. for κουρεύτρια, Id.

κωριδάμνας· ἀκρίς, Id.

κωρίθιον· χόρτον, Id.

κώριον, τό, Dor. for κόριον (A) (q.v.).

κωρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = καρίς, Semon.15, Epich.89.

II. = ψαλίς, Hsch.

κωρισμός, ὁ, Dor. for *κουρισμός, *education, upbringing*, κωρισμοῖς ἐδίδαξα μελίφροσι *Hymn.Is*.41.

κῶρος, ὁ, Dor. for κοῦρος (A), κόρος (B), Call.*Lav.Pall*.85, Theoc.1.47, etc.

κώρτη, v. χώρτη.

Κωρῠκαῖος, ὁ, v. Κώρυκος.

κωρύκιον [ῠ], τό, Dim. of κώρυκος, Poll.10.172, Suid.: **-ίδιον,** Hsch.

Κωρύκιος [ῠ], α, ον, *Corycian*, ἄντρον, a cave on Mt. Parnassus, Hdt.8.36 (also Κωρύκιον, τό, Plu.2.394f: pl., Κ. ἄντρα Aristonous1.35); prov. for a 'snug retreat', Ceb.26; Νύμφαι Κ. S.*Ant*.1128 (lyr.); κορυφαὶ Κ. the peaks of Parnassus, E.*Ba*.559 (lyr.).

II. v. Κώρυκος fin.

Κωρῠκίς, ίδος, ἡ, fem. of foreg., πέτρα A.*Eu*.22.

κωρῠκίς, ίδος, ἡ, Dim. of κώρυκος I. 1, Epich.113, Ar.*Fr*.415.

II. *leaf-gall in elms*, Thphr.*HP*3.14.1.

Κωρῠκιώτης, ου, ὁ, *of Corycus*, epith. of Hermes, Orph.*H*.28.8.

κωρῠκοβολία, ἡ, *exercise with punching-bag*, Aret.*CD*2.13 (pl.). **-μᾰχία,** Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, = foreg., Hp.*Vict*.2.64, 3.78.

κώρῠκος, ὁ, *leathern sack* or *wallet for provisions*, Od.5.267, 9.213, Ar.*Lys*.1210 (lyr.), Pherecr.78, Antiph.160.3.

2. in the gymnasium, *leathern sack hung up for punching*, Dionys.Eleg.3.3, Sor.1.49, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.33.1, Philostr.*Gym*.57, Luc.*Lex*.5; ζυγομαχῶν τῷ κωρύκῳ (with play on Κωρύκῳ) *Com.Adesp*.207; πρὸς κώρυκον γυμνάζεσθαι, prov. of *labour in vain*, Diogenian.7.54: of parasites, ἑαυτοὺς ἀντὶ κωρύκων λέπειν παρέχοντες ἀθληταῖσιν Timocl.29.

3. *leathern quiver*, Hsch.

II. *scrotum*, *Hippiatr*.73.

III. = κόγχη (Maced.), Hegesand.36.

Κώρῠκος, ὁ, *Corycus*, a promontory of Cilicia, *h.Ap*.39, etc.:—Adj. **Κωρυκαῖος,** α, ον: the inhabitants were infamous for *spying out* the destination and value of ships' cargoes and then piratically seizing them, Ephor.27 J., etc.: hence Κωρυκαῖος, prov. of *spies* and *eavesdroppers*, Str.14.1.32, Cic.*Att*.10.18.1, prob. in Call.*Iamb*.1.143; Κ. ἠκροάσατο, 'a little bird told me', Men.150; μὴ κατακούσειεν δέ μου ὁ Κ., 'low be it spoken', Diox.2:—also **Κωρύκιον** σκάφος *piratical* craft, Alciphr.1.8.

κωρῠκώδης, ες, *like a sack*, Thphr.*HP*3.15.4.

Κῶς, ἡ, gen. Κῶ, *Cos*; Ep. **Κόως** *h.Ap*.42: acc. Κῶν Il.2.677; **Κόωνδε,** Adv. *to Cos*, 14.255, 15.28; cf. Κῷος, Κῳακός:—prov., ὃν οὐ θρέψει Κ., ἐκεῖνον οὐδὲ Αἴγυπτος Eust.983.33.

κῶς (A), τό, contr. for κῶας, Nicoch.12.

II. at Corinth, *public prison*, St.Byz., cf. Hsch.; cf. κῶος.

III. masc. pl. κῶες, οἱ, *prisoners*, at Corinth, St.Byz.

κῶς (B), Ion. for πῶς, Hdt.

II. enclit. **κως,** Ion. for πως, Id.

κώτᾰλις, ἡ, *ladle, stirrer*, gloss on λάκτιν, *EM*555.18 (σκυτάλην codd.), Suid., Eust.1675.56.

κώτᾰλος, ὁ, name of *a musical air*, Hedyl.ap.Ath.4.176d.

κωταρχέω, *hold the office of* κωτάρχης, *Didyma*305.4, 451.1.

κωτάρχης, ου, ὁ, priest of the Κάβειροι at Didyma, *CIG*2880, 2881:—also **-αρχος,** ib.2882:—fem. **-αρχις,** ιδος, ἡ, *Milet*.1(7) No.265.

κωτίαι, ταί, perh. name of a priesthood or a festival, de Franciscis *Locr.Epiz*.p.22 no.8, p.49 no.35.

κωτῐλάς, άδος, ἡ, poet. fem. of κωτίλος, *twitterer*, Boeot. name for the swallow, Stratt.47.6.

κωτῐλία, ἡ, *prattle*, esp. *flattery*, *Gloss*.

κωτῐλίζω, = sq., Call.*Iamb*.1.277.

κωτίλλω, only pres., *prattle, chatter*, usu. with collat. notion of *coaxing, wheedling*, αἱμύλα κωτίλλουσα Hes.*Op*.374; μαλθακὰ κ. Thgn.852, Sol.34.3 W.; ἡδέα κωτίλλοντα καθήμενον οἰνοποτάζειν Phoc.11; ἀνάνυτα κ. Theoc.15.87; ἑλικτὰ ἔπη Lyc.1466; κ. καὶ λιγαίνειν, of a speech in court, *to be lively, tripping*, D.H.*Dem*.44.

II. trans., *cajole, beguile with fair words*, εὖ κώτιλλε τὸν ἐχθρόν Thgn.363; μὴ κώτιλλέ με *tease* me not *by prating*, S.*Ant*.756; τοιαῦτα κωτίλλουσα τὴν ἀχαΐνην Babr.95.87.

κωτίλος [ῐ], η, ον, *chattering, babbling*, Thgn.295, S.*Fr*.683.3; of women, Theoc.15.89; κωτίλε (-ιλλε codd.) 'chatterbox', gloss on τέττα, Hellad.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.531 B.; of the swallow, *twittering*, Anacr.154, Simon.243; generally, of animals, *vocal*, opp. σιγηλός, Arist.*HA*488[a]33.

II. metaph., *lively, expressive*, ῥήματα Theoc.20.7; ὄμμα κ. *speaking* eye, *AP*5.130 (Phld.); *persuasive*, φίλτρα ib.7.221; κ. ἁρμονία, μουσική, *babbling*, i.e. *light*, music, D.H.*Dem*.49, Plu.2.1136b; κῶλα πολὺ τὸ κ. ἔχοντα D.H.*Dem*.40; κωτίλας ἄνακτα μοίσας *IG*4(1).130.16 (Epid.).

κώφαγρος, *ruppo rusco* (?), *Gloss*.

κωφαίνω, 1 aor. ἐκώφηνα, *deafen*, *TAPhA*68.54 (Beisan, tab.defix., iv A.D.).

κωφάω, (κωφός) *make dumb, silence*, πᾶσαν ἰωήν Opp.*C*.3.286:—Pass., *grow dumb* or *deaf, become stupid*, ὑπ' ἀπαιδευσίας κεκωφημένος Clearch.6.

II. generally, *maim, injure*, Hsch.

κωφεία, ἡ, *stupor, depression*, Phld.*D*.1..24.

κωφεύς, έως, ὁ, *deaf man*, Call.*fr*.195.34 Pf., *Lexicon* in *An.Boiss*.4.386.

κωφεύω, *hold one's peace*, LXX2Ki.13.20, al.

κωφέω, = κωφάω II, *mutilate*, prob. l. S.*Fr*.234.

κωφησις, εως, ἡ, *maiming, mutilation*, Hsch.

κωφητέος, α, ον, = βλαπτέος, Id.

κωφίας, ου, ὁ, a burrowing snake, perh. = τυφλώψ, Ael.*NA*8.13.

κωφός, ή, όν, *blunt, dull, obtuse*, opp. ὀξύς, κ. βέλος Il.11.390, cf. E.*Fr*.495.27; κ. καλάμη *AP*12.25 (Stat. Flacc.).

II. metaph.,

1. of sound, *mute, noiseless*, κύματι κωφῷ Il.14.16; κωφὴν γὰρ δὴ γαῖαν ἀεικίζει is maltreating *dumb, senseless* earth, 24.54; τὰ μὲν ἄλλα ἔσκε κωφά the other parts sounded *dull*, opp. to the ringing of the hollow parts when struck, Hdt.4.200: neut. pl. as Adv., κωφὰ δὲ πόντος κεῖτο Orph.*A*.1103; ὁ κ. λιμήν, prob. the bay of Munychia, as opp. to the noisy Piraeus, X.*HG*2.4.31; κωφότερος ὁ ψόφος ἔσται, i.e. *muffled* Aen.Tact.19; τῶν μεταλλικῶν κωφότατος [ὁ σίδηρος] *rings least*, Plu.2.721f; κωφοὶ ἄνεμοι D.S.3.51.

b. of speech, *lacking sonority, flat*, σύνθεσις Demetr.*Eloc*.68.

2. after Hom., of men of animals, *dumb*, Parm.6.7, etc.; καὶ κωφοῦ συνίημι καὶ οὐ φωνεῦντος ἀκούω Orac.ap.Hdt.1.47; κωφότερος κίχλης Eub.29; κ. χάρις a *mute* gift (sc. an epitaph), *Epigr.Gr*.298 (Teos); so κωφοῖς δάκρυσι *IPE*2.299 (Panticapaeum); κ. τάφοι prob. in *IG*12(8).441.26; κ. προσωπεῖον *mute* figure on the stage, Ph.2.520, cf. Plu.2.791e; κ. πρόσωπον Cic.*Att*.13.19.3; κ. καὶ ἄλογος, of a house, *with no echoes*, Luc.*Dom*.1.

b. *deaf*, *h.Merc*.92, Heraclit.34. A.*Th*.202, *Ch*.881; λήθην κωφήν, ἄναυδον S.*Fr*.670; ὅσοι γίνονται κ. ἐκ γενετῆς, πάντες καὶ ἐνεοὶ γίνονται Arist.*HA*536[b]3 (hence of a *deaf and dumb* person, Hdt.1.34, *BGU*1196.49 (i B.C.), cf. Hsch.); c.gen., κωφὴ ἀκοῆς αἴσθησις Antiph.196.5, cj. in Pl.*Lg*.932a; κ. Ἑλλάδος φωνᾶς *deaf* on one's Greek ear, i.e. ignorant of Greek, *Dialex*.6.12; σπαράγματα κωφὰ τοῦ βεβαιοῦντος Plu.2.1108d; φύσει γάρ ἐστ' ἔρως τοῦ νουθετοῦντος κωφόν Men.*fr*.53 K.-Th.

c. metaph., νοῦς ὁρῇ καὶ νοῦς ἀκούει· τἆλλα κωφὰ καὶ τυφλά Epich.249; κ. πέτρος Moschio Trag.7; μαψαῦραι Call.*Fr*.67; ἐρημία D.S.3.40: neut.pl. as Adv., κωφὰ χλιαίνεσθαι *feebly*, *AP*12.125 (Mel.).

3. ὄμμα κ. *vacant, lack-lustre* eye, Arist.*Phgn*.807[b]23.

4. of the senses in general, *dull*, Thphr.*Sens*.19 (Comp.).

5. of the mind, *dull, obtuse*, ἐγὼ ὁ πάντα κ. S.*Aj*.911, cf. Pi.*P*.9.87; τὸ τῆς ψυχῆς ποιεῖν κ. Pl.*Ti*.88b: κωφοί, οἱ, 'the Dullards', title of satyr-play by Sophocles.

b. of things, *senseless, unmeaning, obscure*, κ. καὶ παλαί' ἔπη S.*OT*290; κ. διήγησις Plb.3.36.4, cf. 5.21.4; ὑπόνοια Phld.*Mus*.p.71 K.; σκῶμμα Plu.2.712a; but κ. εὐπραγίαι is prob.f.l. for κοῦφαι, D.C.38.27. Adv. -φῶς *obscurely*, Vett.Val.251.25: Comp. -ότερον, ἐνοχλεῖν *less acutely*, Phld.*Vit*.p.21 J.

κωφότης, ητος, ἡ, *deafness*, Hp.*Epid*.3.17.ζ΄, Pl.*Alc*.1..126b, Plu.2.167c; *dullness of hearing*, ib.38b: metaph., D.19.226, Phld.*Rh*.2.118 S.

κωφόω, *numb, deaden*, ὀδύνας κωφοῖ Hp.*Liqu*.1, cf. Gal.19.116:—Pass., Hp.*Morb*.2.8: metaph. in Pass., κ. πρὸς μάθησιν Ph.1.548; κεκωφωμένος πρὸς τὰ τεχνικὰ θεωρήματα S.E.*M*.1.34.

2. *deafen*, in Pass., ὁκόσοισιν ἂν τὰ ὦτα κωφωθῇ Hp.*Aph*.4.60, cf. Ph.1.224.

3. *put to silence*, in Pass., *become dumb*, LXXPs.38(39).3.

II. *maim, injure*, in Pass., Hp.*Loc.Hom*.2, cf. Erot. s.v. κωφωθῇ.

III. Pass., of water, *lose its freshness*, Hp.*Vict*.1.35.

κωφωμα, ατος, τό, *deafness*, Id.Epid.5.52 (κύφ- codd.).

κωφωσις, εως, Ion. ιος, ἡ, = foreg., Id.*Aph*.4.28, *Coac*.186, al., Gal.9.758; *injury*, κ. ὀφθαλμῶν ἢ ἀκοῆς Hp.*Mul*.1.41.

2. metaph., *dullness*, Pempel.ap.Stob.4.25.52.

κωχεύω, f.l. for ὀκωχεύω, S.*Fr*.327.

κώψ, ὁ, = σκώψ, v.l. in Arist.*HA*617[b]31 ap.Ath.9.391c and Ael.*NA*15.28, Alex.Mynd.ap.Ath.l.c.

Λ

Λ, λ, λάμβδα, or better **λάβδα** (v. sub voc.), τό, indecl., twelfth (later eleventh) letter of the Gr. alphabet: as numeral λʹ = 30, but ͵λ = 30,000.

λᾱ, insep. Prefix with *intensive* force, as in λακαταπύγων, λακατάρατος; cf. also λαί-μαργος.

λᾴα, v. λεία (B).

λάαγες· οἱ χλωροὶ βάτραχοι, Cyr.

λααν· .. καὶ θυλάκιον, ἐν ᾧ οἱ ἡνίοχοι τὰς μάστιγας ἀποτίθενται, Hsch., cf. Poll.7.116 (where the same thing is called σάργαλος).

λάανα· ἐπίστατον, Hsch.; i.e. λάάνα, = λάσανα.

λααξός, v. λαοξόος.

λᾱάρχημα, ατος, τό, dub.sens., ἐν τῷ λααρχή(ματι) ἐ[κτεθήτω] *PTeb*.64(*a*).145 (ii B.C.).

λᾱάρχης, ου, ὁ, *commander of a* λααρχία, *Inscr.Mus.Alex*.31 (iii/ii B.C.), *BGU*1763.11.

λᾱαρχία, ἡ, *division of native* μάχιμοι, *settled in cleruchies*, *PTeb*.61(*a*).112, 62.258, al. (ii B.C.).

λᾱάρχος, ου, ὁ, = λαάρχης, *PStrassb*.91.2 (i B.C., in dat. -ῳ).

λᾶας, ὁ (also ἡ, *AP*7.491 (Mnasalc.), Nic.*Th*.45), acc. λᾶαν (λᾶα Call.*Fr*.104), gen. and dat. λᾶος, λᾶϊ: dual λᾶε: pl. λᾶες *APl*. c., gen. λάων, dat. λάεσι, Ep. λάεσσι, all which forms occur in Hom., exc. λάεσι, which appears in *Epigr.Gr*.455.2 (Bostra), *IG*14.499 (Catana):—also Cypr. masc. λᾶος *o-la-o o-te* ὁ λᾶος ὅδε *ICS*84.1; acc. λᾶον Puchstein *Epigr.Gr*.p.76 (Memphis), *Riv.Fil*.56.224 (Cyrene); gen. λάου S.*OC*196 (lyr.) codd. (cf. Hdn.Gr.1.109), *Leg.Gort*.10.36; acc. pl. λάους Hes.*Fr*.115, Simon.ap.Sch.Il.*Oxy*.1087.40; dat. λάϋς (= λάοις) Corinn.*Supp*.1.33 (fem.), cf. Serv.ad.Verg *G*.1.63:—poet. Noun (also in dialects, v. supr.), *stone*, esp. of stones thrown by warriors, ὅσον τ᾽ ἐπὶ λᾶαν ἵησιν Il.3.12, cf.7.268, al.; λ. ἀναιδής, of the stone of Sisyphus, Od.11.598; ὅς μιν λᾶαν turned her into *stone*, 13.163, cf. Il.2.319, cf. Myc. adj. *ra-e-ja*.

λαβά· σταγών, Hsch.

λαβάβηρ· λακανίσκη, Id.

λαβαντίς, ίδος, ἡ, name of a vegetable, gloss on ἰφύα, Id.

λᾰβάργῠρος, ον, *taking money*, ὡρολογητής Timo18.

λαββάνω, = λαμβάνω, *Foed.Delph.Pell*.1 *B* 14.

λάβδα, τό, indecl., *the letter* λ, Ar.*Ec*.920 (Sch.), Eup.359 (prob.), Pl.*Cra*.434c, Arist.*HA*514[b]18. Calliasap.Ath.10.453d, Phld.*Po*.2 *Fr*.42: the form **λάμβδα,** Ar.*Ec*. l.c. cod. R, v.l. in Arist. l.c., etc., is incorrect. (Hebr. *lāmedh*.)

λαβδᾰκισμός, ὁ, *excessive use of the letter lambda in pronunciation* or *composition, labdacism*, Quint.*Inst*.1.5.32, Diom. p. 453 K., Donat. p. 393 K., Mart.Cap.5.514.

λαβδοειδής, ές, *formed like a* Λ, ὀστοῦν λ. the *os hyoïdes*, Gal.18(2).957, Orib.25.8.1; ῥαφή the suture in the skull between the occiput and sinciput, Gal.*UP*9.5, Ruf.*Onom*.133; διάγραμμα *Theol.Ar*.3. (**λαμβδ-** is freq. written in codd. and is v.l. in Gal.*UP* l.c., Orib. l.c., but **λαβδ-** Poll.2.37, 4.133.)

λάβδωμα, ατος, τό, *a figure like that of* Λ, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.14 P.

λαβέλλιον, τό, prob. dim. of Lat. *labellum*, *small basin, bowl*, *CPR*8.65.18 (vi A.D.).

λᾰβή, ἡ, (λαβεῖν) *handle, haft*, λάβαν τὼ ξίφεος Alc.33.2, cf. D.27.20, etc.; λαβαὶ ἀμφίστομοι, of a cup, S.*OC*473, cf. Ar.*Pax*1258.

II. as a pugilistic term, *grip, hold*, βελτίων οὐκ ἔστιν ἐν μάχαις λ. πώγωνος Alexander Magnusap.Plu.2.180b, cf. Plu.*Thes*.5; ὥσπερ ἀθλητὴς λ. ζητεῖν Id.*Fab*.5: metaph., τὰς λ. τοῦ φαρμάκου Gal.11.426.

III. metaph., *handle, occasion*, μὴ μεθῇς τὸν ἄνδρ᾽, ἐπειδή σοι λ. δέδωκεν Ar.*Eq*.841; λ. γὰρ ἐνδέδωκας ib.847, cf. *Lys*.671, D.*Prooem*.2; ὡς ἅπαξ παρέδωκεν λ. Ar.*Nu*.551; ὥστερ παλαιστὴς τὴν αὐτὴν λ. πάρεχε Pl.*R*.544b; ὁ λόγος ἡμῖν οἷον λ. ἀποδίδωσιν Id.*Lg*.682e; λ. παραδιδόναι εἰς ἔλεγχον Plu.*Cic*.20; εἰλημμένος ἣν προσήκει λ. ὑπὸ φιλοσοφίας Id.2.78b; εἰλήμμεθα λαβὴν ἄφυκτον Nicoch.3 D.: so in pl., τὰς ὁμοίας .. λ. λαβεῖν A.*Ch*.498; εἰς τὰς ὁμοίας λ. ἐλήλυθας Pl.*Phdr*.236b; τὰ μαθήματα φαίη τις ἂν λαβὰς εἶναι φιλοσοφίας Xenocr.ap.Plu.2.452d, cf. D.L.4.10; ἐν λαβαῖς εἶναι or γενέσθαι to be at *grips*, of wrestlers, Plu.*Eum*.7, 2.979a; εἰς λαβὰς ἥκειν Id.*Luc*.3; of an orator, ἀφύκτους [δεῖ εἶναι] τὰς λ. D.H.*Dem*.18, cf. 20; λαβὰς ἀντιλογίας διδόναι *opportunities* for refutation, Id.*Rh*.8.15; also in friendly sense, φιλικαὶ λ. Plu.2.660b.

IV. *attack* of fever, Hp.ap.Gal.19.116.

V. *taking, accepting*, ἐν ἀργύρου λαβῇ A.*Supp*.935; *catching*, of a ball, Gal.*Parv.Pil*.3.

VI. *turn*, of a bandage, Id.10.432.

VII. Anat., in pl., *insertions, attachments* of muscles, Id.18(2).1006.

VIII. *eye* of needle, Aen.Tact.18.10.

λᾰβήροις· ποτιστηρίοις, Hsch.

λᾰβίδιον, τό, Dim. of λαβίς II, *pair of tweezers*, Dsc.1.68.7, Gal.12.687, *PHolm*.6.11.

II. Dim. of λαβή I, ὑποδέρειν διὰ τοῦ λ. τοῦ σμιλαρίου Leonid.ap.Aët.6.1.

λᾰβῐδόω, *seize with pincers*, interpol. in Dsc.*Eup*.1.50.

λᾰβεῖον, (v.l. λαβίον), τό, Dim. of λαβή I, *haft*, Str.12.2.10.

λᾰβιρος· βόθυνος, Hsch.

λᾰβίς, ίδος, ἡ, = λαβή, *handle*, Gal.2.704; *hilt*, LXXJd.3.22, *EM*594.9.

II. Act., *holder*, i.e.

1. *forceps*, Hp.*Steril*.244, *Hermes*38.282 (cod. Laur.), Apollon.ap.Gal.12.659.

2. *clamp, clasp*, Plb.6.23.11; λ. σιδηραῖ *Inscr.Délos*442 *B* 168 (ii B.C.).

3. *tongs* or *snuffers* to trim lamps, LXXEx.38.17(37.23), Nu.4.9, v.l. in J.*AJ*8.3.7, *POxy*.3473.21 (ii A.D.).

4. = πυράγρα, Cyr.

λᾱβόλιον, τό, = λιθοβολία, Alc. in *SLG*262.3 (*PKöln*59.3); cf. λήβολος.

λᾱ́βολος, v. λήβολος.

λαβρᾰγορέω, *talk boldly, brag*, Anon.*in Rh*.159.2, 161.34.

λαβρᾰ́γορης, ου, ὁ, *bold, rash talker, braggart*, Il.23.479.

λαβράζω, = λαβρεύομαι, Nic.*Al*.160, Tz.*H*.1.743, Hsch.; also, = λαβρόομαι, Lyc.260.

λαβράκιον [ρᾱ], τό, Dim. of λάβραξ, Antiph.222.2, Amphis35.

Λαβράνιος, ὁ, epith. of Zeus in Cyprus, Myres *Cesnola Collection*p.550.

λάβραξ, ᾱκος, ὁ, (λάβρος) a ravenous sea-fish, *Labrax lupus*, the *bass*, Alc.107, Eup.150 (pl.), Diph.66.10, Arist.*HA*567ª19, 591ª11, Ptol.Euerg.1 J.; ὁ πάντων ἰχθύων σοφώτατος Ar.*Fr*.595; λάβρακες Μιλήσιοι, prov. of greedy persons, Apostol.10.38, cf. Ar.*Eq*.361.

λαβρεία· ἡ τοῦ λόγου ἔκληψις, Hsch.; = ἡ φλυαρία, Zonar.

λαβρεύομαι, (λάβρος) *talk rashly, brag*, τί πάρος λαβρεύεαι; Il.23.474; μύθοις λαβρεύεαι ib.478.

2. λαβρεύονται· ῥέουσι μεγάλα βουλεύονται, θορυβοῦσι σφόδρα, Hsch.

λαβρηγορέω, *boast*, Tz.ad Hes.*Op*.477.

λάβριχος, ὁ, a fresh-water fish, *IGC* p. 99 B24 (Acraephia, iii/ii B.C.).

λαβροβόρος, ον, *ravenously devouring*, στόματα Pancrat.*Oxy*.1085.18.

λαβρόνιον, τό, = λαβρώνιον, Hsch.:—also **λαβρόϊον,** Id.

λαβρόομαι, *rush violently*, χεῦμα .. λαβρωθὲν σκότῳ *wild* and dark, Lyc.705.

λαβρόπόδης, ου, ὁ, *rapid of foot, rushing*, χείμαρρε *AP*9.277 (Antiphil.).

λαβρόποσία, ἡ, *excessive drinking*, *Hippiatr*.8.

λαβρόποτέω, (πίνω) *drink hard*, *AP*5.109 (Marc. Arg.): c. acc., κύλικας ib.10.18 (Id.).

λάβρος, ον (also α, ον Damocr.ap.Gal.13.917):

I. in Hom. only of wind and water, *furious, boisterous*, Ζέφυρος λάβρος ἐπαιγίζων Il.2.148, cf. Od.15.293, Thphr.*Vent*.50; ὡς ὅτε κῦμα θοῇ ἐν νηῒ πέσῃσι λάβρον Il.15.625; ποταμὸς .. λ. ὕπαιθα ῥέων 21.271; ὅτε λαβρότατον χέει ὕδωρ Ζεύς 16.385; λ. ὄμβρος Hdt.8.12; καπνός, σέλας, Pi.*O*.8.36, *P*.3.40; πνεῦμα A.*Pers*.110 (lyr.); πῦρ E.*Or*.697; λάβρον αὐχέν', of the Hellespont personified, Tim.*Pers*.84; simply, *huge, mighty*, λίθος Pi.*N*.8.46; ὕδατα λαβρότερα, expld. by ἀθροώτερα, Arist.*Mete*.348ᵇ10: neut. as Adv., λάβρον ἐπαιγίζων .. Ἔρως *AP*5.285.2 (Paul. Sil.).

II. after Hom., of men, *boisterous, turbulent*, esp. in talking, *hasty*, Thgn.634; λάβροι παγγλωσσίᾳ Pi.*O*.2.86; λ. στόμα Simon.177, S.*Aj*.1147; λ. ὄμμα E.*Hel*.379 (anap., s.v.l.).

2. *fierce*, δράκοντος λαβρόταται γένυες Pi.*P*.4.244, cf. E.*HF*253; *violent, impetuous*, λ. πρὸς τὴν ἐπιθυμίαν τὴν τῆς τροφῆς Arist.*GA*717ª23 (Comp.); λάβρῳ χρώμενοιτῷ ποτῷ D.S.5.26; λάβρος εἰς Βάκχον ὀλισθών *AP*11.25 (Apollonid.); λαγνεῖαι λαβρόταται Ti.Locr.103a; ἐπιθυμία Arist.*GA*717ª28; Ἔρως *AP*5.267 (Paul. Sil.); λάβρῳ μαχαίρᾳ E.*Cyc*.403.

III. Adv. λάβρως *violently, furiously*, Alc.72.3 L.-P., [ἵπποι] ἄνακτα θέρουσι λάβρως Thgn.988 (cf. λαβροπόδης, -συτος); λ. ὕει Thphr.*HP*4.7.1; ἄνεμοι καταιγίζοντες λ. D.S.5.26; ἀθρόως καὶ λ. App.*Hisp*.18, cf. *Hann*.48; διδόναι [τὸ ὀξύμελι] κατ' ὀλίγον καὶ μὴ λ. Hp.*Acut*.58, cf. Ph.1.452.

2. *eagerly, greedily*, λ. διαρταμᾶν (of the eagle) A.*Pr*.1022; τῇ βρώσει χρῆται λ. (of the lion) Arist.*HA*594ᵇ18, cf. Ph.1.71.—Poet. word, used also in Ion. and late Prose. [λᾱ- by position in Ep.: λᾰ- E.*Or*. l.c., *HF*861 (troch.), *AP*11.25 (Apollonid.).]

λαβροσιάων· χορτασμοῦ ἀκόσμου, Hsch. (χορτασμὸν cod.).

λαβροστομέω, (στόμα) *talk boldly, rashly*, A.*Pr*.329.

λαβροστομία· ἡ διάχρηστος λαλιά, Hsch.

λαβροσύνη, Dor. **-νᾱ,** ἡ, (λάβρος) *violence*, *AP*6.305 (Leon.), Opp.*H*.5.366: also in pl., ib.2.130.

2. *bold talking*, Tryph.423 (pl.).

λαβροσῦτος, ον, (σεύω) *rushing furiously*, A.*Pr*.600 (lyr.).

λαβροτης, ητος, ἡ, = λαβροσύνη, Muson.*Fr*.18ᴮp.100 H., Ath.7.310f; λ. ἐν τῷ πίνειν Id.11.484c.

λαβροφᾰγέω, *eat greedily*, D.L.6.28.

λάβρυς, = πέλεκυς, Lydian word, Plu.2.302a.

λαβρύσσει· λαβρεύει, Hsch.; also, = δειλαίνει, Id.

λαβρώνιος, ὁ, *large wide cup*, Men.503, Diph.80.1:—also **λαβρωνία,** ἡ, Eust.1066.3; **λαβρώνιον,** τό, Men.24.4, Hsch. (λαβρό- cod.); cf. λαβρόνιον.

λάβυζος, ἡ, an unknown *spice-plant*, Dinon18.

λᾰβῠρινθοειδής, ές, = -ώδης, Vett.Val.276.31.

λᾰβύρινθος [ῠ], ὁ, *labyrinth* or *maze*, a large building consisting of numerous halls connected by intricate and tortuous passages: in Egypt, Hdt.2.148, cf. Str.17.1.37; in Crete, Call.*Del*.311, D.S.1.61: pl., σπήλαια καὶ ἐν αὐτοῖς οἰκοδομητοὶ λαβύρινθοι Str.8.6.2; transf., of the underworld, *IG*14.1093; also at Miletus, *Milet*.7.56, *Supp.Epigr*.4.446 (iii/ii B.C., pl.).

2. prov. of tortuous questions or arguments, ὥσπερ εἰς λ. ἐμπεσόντες, οἰόμενοι ἤδη ἐπὶ τέλει εἶναι περικάμψαντες πάλιν ὥσπερ ἐν ἀρχῇ .. ἀνεφάνημεν ὄντες Pl.*Euthd*.291b; λαβυρίνθεν σκολιώτερα D.H.*Th*.40; λόγοι λαβυρίνθοις ὅμοιοι Luc.*Bis Acc*.21; λόγων λαβύρινθοι Id.*Icar*.29; λαβυρίνθους σοφίας ἀνελίττων Aristid.2.79 J. of ant-hills, Gal.*UP*1.3; of the *rete mirabile Galeni*, Id.5.608; of Lycophron's poem, *AP*9.191; as name of a philosopher, Luc.*Symp*.6.

II. *any wreathed* or *coiled up body*, εἰνάλιος λ. the twisted *sea-snail*, *AP*6.224 (Theodorid.); ἐκ σχοίνων λ. *bow-net* of rushes, Theoc.21.11, Myc. *da-pu$_2$-ri-to-jo* (gen.).

λᾰβύρινθώδης, ες, *labyrinthine, contorted*, ἀστράγαλος Arist.*HA*499ᵇ25; οἴκημα Procop.*Arc*.4: metaph., δόξα Ph.1.192; ἐρωτήσεις Luc.*Fug*.10, τὸ λ. τῆς φράσεως Eust.Proem. 9 in Sch.Pi. iii p. 289 D.

λαγαγεῖ· ἀφρίζει, Hsch. (betw. λαγαρόν and λαγάσσαι).

λαγαίω, *release*: inf. λαγοίεν *GDI*4982.4, 4989.6 (Crete): 3 sg. aor. subj. λαγάσει *Leg.Gort*.1.9, al.: aor. inf. λαγάσαι *GDI*4979.46, *Leg.Gort*.1.5; cf. λαγάσσαι.

λᾰγᾰνίζω, perh. *be thin, blow weakly*, of the South wind, Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.13 (γαληνίζω cj.).

λάγᾰνον [λᾰ], τό, *a thin broad cake*, of meal and oil, like ἴτριον, Diocl.*Fr*.116; *PCair.Zen*.569.89, 707.6 (both pl., iii B.C.) λ. ἄζυμα LXXLe.2.4, cf. Matro*Parod.Fr*.4, Gal.6.492, *POxy*.1211.5 (ii A.D.), Ar.*Ec*.843 as cited by Ath.3.110a (πόπανα codd. Ar.); λ. τηγανιστόν

J.*AJ*7.4.2 (cf. λ. ἀπὸ τηγάνου Lxx2Ki.6.19); ἑλκύειν λ., cf. Lat. *tracta*, Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647e:—Dim. **λᾰγάνιον,** τό, Id.ap.Ath.14.648a, *UPZ*89.2 (ii B.C.), *PLond*.2.190.34 (iii A.D.).

λᾰγᾰνοφακῆ, ἡ, *lentil pudding* or *cake*, Bilabel Ὀψαρτ.p.11.

λᾰγᾰρίζομαι, Pass., dub.sens., Ar.*V*.674 ἐκ κηθαρίου λαγαριζόμενον, expld. by Sch. τὰ λαγαρὰ ἐσθίοντα, ὅ ἐστιν εὔθραυστα καὶ εὐτελῆ τινα, i.e. *getting a poor living* out of the ballot-box.

II. prob. *scrape*, Pherecr.121.

III. *jog* or *nudge with the elbow*, = σκαλεύειν, Hsch. (v.l. λαγαρυζόμενον in Ar. l.c., λαγυριζόμενοι in Pherecr. l.c.).

B. intr. in Act., of the pulse, Archig.ap.Gal.8.662.

λαγαρίττεται· μετριεύεται, Hsch.

λᾰγᾰροειδῶς, Adv. *like a* στίχος λαγαρός (4), Eust.399.41.

λᾰγᾰροκυκλος, ον, *somewhat convex*, of the lyre or cithara, Id.1464.64 (cf. λαγαρός I).

λᾰγᾰροομαι, Pass., *to be* or *become slack*; ποταμὸς-ούμενος *in the act of thawing*, *AP*9.56 (Phil.).

λᾰγᾰρός, ά, όν, *hollow, sunken*, of an animal's flanks, X.*Cyn*.4.1; of the right ventricle, -ωτέρη Hp.*Cord*.4; λαγαρᾷ .. τῇ γαστρί Philostr.*Im*.2.21; τὰς λ. (sc. γστέρας) Ar.*Ec*.1167; λ. κύκλοι *sunken, flattish*, of the tortoise, Philostr.*Im*.1.10; λ. ποπάνευμα (cf. λαγαρίζομαι I) *AP*6.231 (Phil.): Comp., Hp. l.c.: Sup., κατὰ τὸ -ώτατον in the *least defensible* part, Plu.*Cam*.25.

2. *slack, loose*, αὐχὴν λ. τὰ κατὰ τὴν συγκαμπήν X.*Eq*.1.8; of camels, D.S.2.54. Adv. -ρῶς, ἱππασθείς Philostr.*Im*.2.2.

b. metaph., τὴν πόλιν ἀντὶ λαγαρᾶς καὶ ὑποσόμφου μεστὴν ἐποίησεν ἀγλαΐας Them.*Or*.18.222d. Adv. Comp. -ώτερον, opp. σφοδρότερον, πλῆξαι τὴν χορδήν Theo Sm.p.72 H.

3. *thin, narrow*, δρυμῶνες (cj.) X.*Cyn*.6.5; of columns, *lanky*, D.H.16.3, Plu.*Publ*.15; of men, *emaciated*, Thphr.*HP*9.10.3.

4. in Metric, στίχος λ., opp. προκοίλιος, a '*thin-waisted*' verse, with a short syllable for a long one in the interior, like Il.23.493, cf. Ar.*Ec*.1167, Plu.2.397d, Ath.14.632e, Sch.Heph.p.289 C.

5. in Arist.*HA*622[b]23 (Comp., s.v.l.), where it is an epith. of spiders, some expl. it to mean *lank, meagre*, some *agile, nimble*.

6. of plasters, *porous, absorbent*, Orib.*Fr*.74. (Cf. λαγαίω, Lat. *laxus*, ONorse *slak-r*, Engl. *slack*: perh. akin to λήγω.)

λᾰγᾰρότης, ητος, ἡ, *slackness*, Hld.9.15, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. λαγαρόν.

II. of a verse, v. foreg.4, Eust.1464.63.

λᾰγᾰρύζομαι, v. λαγαρίζομαι, also act. form cited without expl. as example of -ύζω termination, Theognost.*Can*.142.

λᾰγᾰρώδης, ες, *sunken, flattish*, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.245.

λᾰγᾰρωσις, εως, ἡ, = λαγαρότης II, Eust.1103.18.

λαγάσσαι· ἀφεῖναι, Hsch. (cf. λαγαίω).

λαγβατόν· ἀνατετραμμένον, οἱ δὲ λάγαν ἐμβάλλοντες, Id.

λάγγα· ἡ τῇ τροφῇ διδομένη μερίς, Id.

λαγγάζω, *slacken* (= ἐνδίδωμι, *AB*106), Antiph.37, Phot. s.v. λογγάσω; λαγγάζει· ὀκνεῖ, οἱ δὲ λαγγεῖ, Hsch.; λαγγάσαι· περιφυγερῖν, Id.; cf. λαγγαρεῖ.

λαγγανώμενος· περιιστάμενος, στραγγευόμενος, Id.

λαγγαρεῖ· ἀποδιδράσκει, Id.

λαγγεύει· φεύγει, Id.

λάγγουρος, ὁ, name of stone, Socr.Dion*Lith*.41.1 G.

λαγγών· ὁ εὐθὺς λανθάνων τοῦ ἀγῶνος καὶ φόβου, *EM*554.15.

II. *trader, merchant*, Cyr.

λάγδην, Adv. = λάξ, τὰ σώφρονα λ. πατεῖται S.*Fr*.683.3.

λάγειος [ᾰ], α, ον, = λαγῷος, λ. κρέα Hp.*Aff*.43, Orib.3.3.6; κρέας λάγειον Sor.1.51. (From Ion. λαγός = λαγώς.)

λαγερός· σμῖλαξ, Hsch.

Λάγεσις· θεός (Sicel), Id.

λᾱγέτᾱς, α, ὁ, (λαός, ἀγέομαι) Dor. *leader of the people*, Pi.*O*.1.89, *P*.4.107, S.*Fr*.221.12, Hsch. (-έτης), (form λαϝαγέτας) Myc. *ra-wa-ke-ta*, title of high official; adj. *ra-wa-ke-si-jo*.

λαγη(νάριος), ὁ, dub.sens. in *IGRom*.3.837 (Cilicia).

λαγήναρχος· ὁ ἐξουσίαν ἔχων τοῦ οἴνου, Hsch. (λαγίν- cod., before λάγνα).

λάγηνος, λαγήνιον, v. λαγυν-.

λᾰγῐδεύς, έως, ὁ, (λαγώς) *leveret*, Plu.2.971d, Ael.*NA*7.47.

II. *rabbit*, Str.3.2.6.

λᾰγῐδιον, τό, Dim. of λαγώς, M.Ant.10.10, Poll.5.15.

λᾰγῖνος [ᾰ], η, ον, *of the hare*, γέννα A.*Ag*.119 (lyr.).

λάγιον [ᾰ] (not λαγίον, *EM*451.20), τό, Dim. of λαγώς, *leveret*, X.*Cyn*.5.13.

II. [ᾰ or ᾱ?] a kind of *cup* or *vase*, *Inscr.Délos*399 *B* 149, 461 *Bb* 40, al. (ii B.C.).

λάγκατα· πεπατημένα, Cyr. (i.e. λάγβ-).

λάγκει· ἐῴκει, Hsch.

λάγκη, *lanx*, *Gloss*.

λαγκία, ἡ, Lat. *lancea*, D.S.5.30:—hence **λαγκιάριος,** ὁ, *lancearius*, *CIG*4004 (Iconium), Lyd.*Mag*.1.46.

λαγκίολα (Lat. *lanceola*), ἡ, = λογχῖτις, Ps.-Dsc.3.144.

λαγκίον, τό, cf. Lat. *lanx*, Charis. p. 42 K.

λάγκλα, ἡ, = Lat. *lanx, dish*, *BGU*781 v 18 (i A.D.):—Dim. **λάγκλιον,** τό, ib.iv 1, *Gloss.*

λαγκρύζεσθαι· λοιδορεῖσθαι, Phot.

λάγματα· ἱερὰ ἀπάργματα, Id.

λάγνα· κάμπτρα, κιβωτός, Cyr.

λαγνεία, Ion. **-είη,** ἡ, *the act of coition*, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.20, Arist.*HA*575[a]21; *semen*, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.21, cf. Gal.19.117.

II. *salaciousness*, X.*Mem*.1.6.8, *AP*10.45.8 (Pall.): pl., X.*Oec*.1.22, Ti.Locr.103a.

λαγνευμα, ατος, τό, *coition*, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.31; *semen*, Id.*Int*.47.

λαγνεύω, *have sexualintercourse*, commonly of the man, Id.*Aër*.21, al.:—Pass., of the woman, Id.*Epid*.5.25, Procop.*Aed*.1.9; πρός τινος Id.*Arc*.17.

II. *to be lecherous*, Plu.2.136d.

λαγνης, ου, ὁ, Att. for λάγνος acc. to Phryn.161, Phot. (but cf. Poll.6.188); voc. λάγνα Eub.55; acc. λάγνην *Com.Adesp*.388, non-Att.-Ion. gen. λάγνα *SEG*34.370 (Boeotia, *c*.500 B.C.).

λαγνος, η, ον, *lecherous, lustful*, prop. of the male (as μάχλος of the female), Critias44 D., Ti.Locr.104e; of animals, Arist.*HA*575[a]20; of the female, λάγνης γυναικός Anaxandr.60: irreg. Comp. λαγνίστερος Ph.2.307: irreg. Sup. λαγνίστατος Arist.*HA*575[b]30; but -ότατος Choerob.*in Theod*.2.76 H., *Hippiatr*.33. Adv. Comp. -ίστερον Ph.2.207, al.

λᾰγόγηρως, gloss on μύξος, Suid.; on μυγαλῆ, Sch.Luc.*Gall*.24 ap.Bast.*Ep.Crit*.p.169.

λᾰγόδαίτης, ου, ὁ, (δαίω B) *hare-devourer*, A.*Ag*.123 (lyr.).

λᾰγόθήρας, ου, ὁ, *hare-hunter*, in voc. -θηρᾰ or -θῆρᾰ *AP*9.337 (Leon.).

II. a kind of *eagle*, Hsch.

λᾰγόθηρέω, *hunt hares*, Ar.*Lys*.789 (lyr.).

λᾰγόκτονέω, *kill hares*, *AP*10.11 (Satyr.).

λᾰγόκύμῑνον [ῠ], τό, *a kind of cumnun*, = λαγώπους 2, v.l. in Ps.-Dsc.4.17.

λᾰγόνάτη, gloss on λαγώπυρος, Gal.19.117.

λᾱγορεῖς· ἐκκλησίαι, Hsch. (fort. λάγορσις).

λᾰγός, οῦ, ὁ, v. λαγώς.

λᾰγοτροφεῖον, v. λαγωτρ-.

λᾰγόφθαλμος, = λαγώφθαλμος, *PMed.Strassb*.p.6 K.

λαγρόν ἢ **λαγρός**· κραββάτιον, Hsch.

λαγρονίτης· εἶδος πλακοῦντος, Id.

λᾰγῡνάριος, ὁ, *maker of flagons*, *MAMA*3.236 (Corycus).

λᾰγύνιον [ῡ], τό, Dim. of λάγυνος, Diph.3.2, *BGU*1095.17 (i A.D.), Dsc.2.83 (v.l. -ήν-), Gal.10.835, *PVindob.Worp*11.7 (vi A.D.).

λᾰγύνίς, ίδος, ἡ, Dim. of λάγυνος, Plu.2.614f.

λᾰγύνίσκος, ὁ, dim. of λάγῡνος, *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 87.

λᾰγύνίων, ωνος, ὁ, name for a parasite, *Hardbottle*, Ath.13.584f.

λᾰγῡνοθήκη, cj. for λαχανο- in Alex.Magn.ap.Ath.11.784b.

λάγῡνος [ᾰ], ὁ (fem. in Thessaly, Arist.*Fr*.499, cf. Rhian.75, Ath.11.499b), *flask, flagon*, Diph.29, 60.8, Nicostr.Com.11, *AP*6.248 (Marc. Arg.): also in later Prose, Plu.2.509d (fem.), *POxy*.1294.6 (fem., ii/iii A.D.).

2. a measure (perh. = Κνίδιον), *Ostr*.43, 150, *PFay*.104.3 (iii A.D.), Eratosth.ap.Ath.7.276b (fem.):—**λάγγνος** is freq. v.l., arising prob. from Lat. *lagena*, and admissible only in late writers, e.g. Gal.11.663. [ῠ only in late Poets, *AP*11.298.]

λᾰγῡνοφόρια, τά, *the flagon-bearing*, a feast at Alexandria, Eratosth.ap.Ath.7.276b.

λαγυρίζομαι, v. λαγαρίζομαι.

λαγχάνω, fut. λήξομαι Pl.*R*.617e; Ion. λάξομαι (cf. λάξις) Hdt.7.144: aor. ἔλᾰχον Il.9.367, etc.; Ep. ἔλλαχον *h.Cer*.87, v.l. for ἔλλαβεν in Theoc.25.271; Ep. λάχον Il.4.49, al.; Aeol. λόχον Bernand *Inscr. Colosse Memnon*29.17 (Balbilla) Aeol. opt.1 sg. λαχόνη Sapph.9 (λαχοίην A.D.*Synt*.247.25); for v. infr. IV: pf. εἴληχα A.*Th*.376, 423, etc.: plpf. εἰλήχει Pl.*Phd*.107d; poet. and Ion. λέλογχα Pi.*O*.1.53, B.9.39, Emp.20.3, E.*Tr*.282 (lyr.), Hdt.7.53, Test.ap.D.21.82, D.H.4.83, etc., but not in early Att. Prose; 3 pl. λελογχᾰσι(ν) Od.11.304, Emp.102, but λελᾶχᾱσι Id.115.5; part. λελαχώς Phld.*D*.1.17; Dor. 3 sg. λελόγχει Theoc.4.40: plpf. ἐλελόγχει Luc. *Am*.18:—Pass., aor. ἐλήχθην Lys.17.8, Is.9.24, D.38.20: pf. εἴληγμαι E.*Tr*.296, D.30.34; 3 pl., λελάχαται Perict.ap.Stob.4.28.19: med. aor. ἐλάχοντο Porph.*Plot*.22.

I. c. acc. rei, *obtain by lot*, of spoils, opp. ἐξαιρεῖσθαι, Od.14.233, cf. Il.9.367, etc.: generally, *obtain as one's portion*, τὸ γὰρ λάχομεν γέρας ἡμεῖς 4.49; λαχόντα τε ληΐδος αἶσαν 18.327; πρὸς δαιμόνων ὄλβον Pi.*N*.9.45; μέζονας μοίρας λ. Heraclit.25; μοῖραν ἴσην, ὡς αὐτοί περ ἐλάγχανον Od.20.282, cf. Hdt.7.144: with inf. added, ἔλαχον πολιὴν ἅλα ναιέμεν I *had* the sea *for my portion* to dwell in, Il.15.190, cf. Pi.*O*.6.34, A.*Eu*.931 (anap.); ἔλαχ' ἄναξ δούλην σ' ἔχειν E.*Tr*.278, cf. 282 (lyr.); of a deity as presiding over one's life, ἐμὲ μὲν Κὴρ .. λάχε γεινόμενόν περ Il.23.79; τῷ σκληρῷ μάλα δαίμονος ὅς με λελόγχει Theoc.4.40; δαίμων ὁ τὴν ἡμετέραν μοῖραν εἰληχὼς Lys.2.78; ὦ δαῖμον, ὅς με .. εἴληχας Alciphr.3.49: also, esp. in pf., *to be the tutelary deity of* a place, *protect* it, [Πὰν] πάντα λόφον .. λέλογχε *h.Hom*.19.6; θεοῖσι οἵ Περσίδα γῆν λελόγχασι Hdt.7.53; παῖ Ῥέας, ἃ πρυτανεῖα λέλογχας Pi.*N*.11.1; of Athena, ἣ τὴν ὑμετέραν πόλιν ἔλαχε Pl.*Ti*.23d, cf. E.*Or*.319 (lyr.), *Ph*.1576 (lyr.): metaph., ἀκέρδεια λέλογχεν θαμινὰ κακαγόρος Pi.*O*.1.53: freq. of persons *who have a post assigned to them by lot*, κλήρῳ νῦν πεπάλασθε διαμπερές, ὅς κε λάχησι Il.7.171, cf. 179, 23.354, 862: c. inf., κλήρῳ λάχον ἐνθάδ' ἕπεσθαι 24.400; so πάλῳ λαχεῖν A.*Th*.55, Hdt.4.94, cf. 3.128; ὡς ἐν πύλαις ἕκαστος εἴληχεν πάλον A.*Th*.376: abs., πρὸς Θύμβρης ἔλαχον Λύκιοι *had their post assigned* near Thymbra, Il.10.430; ἐπί, ἐν πύλαις λ., A.*Th*.423, 451, etc.; λαχών alone, Hdt.3.128, etc.; λ. τινὰ διδάσκαλον *have him assigned to one by lot*, Antipho 6.11.

2. at Athens, *obtain* an office *by lot*, ἀρχὰς λαχεῖν, opp. χειροτονηθῆναι (to be elected), D.57.25, cf. Ar.*Av*.1111; οὐδεμίαν [ἀρχὴν] λαχὼν οὐδὲ χειροτονηθείς Aeschin.1.106: more freq. c. inf., ὁ τῷ κυάμῳ λαχὼν πολεμαρχέειν *he who had the lot* to be polemarch, Hdt.6.109; ἔλαχον πρότεροι ἀποδιδόναι Th.5.21, cf. 35; λαχὼν .. ἱερομνημονεῖν Ar.*Nu*.623; λαχόντος βουλεύειν *when I became* Member of Council *by lot*, D.21.111, cf. 593, Pl.*Grg*.473e: c. gen., λαχεῖν τῶν ἐξιόντων *to be chosen by lot* as one of .., D.21.133; also οἱ ταμίαι οἱ λαχόντες *IG*1.91.21; λαχεῖν βασιλεύς, ἐπιμελητής, ἱερεύς, etc., Lys.6.4, Din.2.10, D.57.47, etc.; ἐπίσκοπος τῷ κυάμῳ λαχών Ar.*Av*.1022; οἱ πεντακόσιοι ‹οἱ› λαχόντες τῷ κυάμῳ Lexap.And.1.96: abs., κληρούχους τοὺς λαχόντας *those on whom the lot fell*, Th.3.50, cf. Pl.*Lg*.765c; τοὺς λαχόντας προέδρους *SIG*465.6 (Athens, iii B.C.); rare exc. in Athens, λαχὼν ἱερεύς ib.762.12 (Dionysopolis, i B.C.), etc.

3. as Att. law-term, λαγχάνειν δίκην *obtain leave to bring* a suit (esp. a private suit), prob. because the presiding magistrates decided the order of hearing by lot; λ. δίκην τινί *against* one, Pl.*Euthphr*.5b, *Lg*.938b, cf. Aeschin.2.99; ἔγκλημά τινι D.34.16; τὸν εἰληχότα τοῦ κλήρου τὴν δίκην the person *suing* for the inheritance, Is.8.3; without τὴν δίκην, εἴληχε μὲν αὐτῷ τῆς θυγατρὸς τῆς Εὐκτήμονος ὡς οὔσης ἐπικλήρου he *has claimed* Euctemon's daughter .., Id.6.46, cf. D.48.20; λ. τινὶ τοῦ συμβολαίου Lys.17.3; λ. φόνου ἐμαυτῷ D.21.120; also λ. τῷ υἱεῖ τῆς ἐπικλήρου *prosecute the claim* on his son's behalf, And.1.121, cf. 124; λ. δίκην τινὶ εἰς τοὺς Ἀμφικτύονας χιλίων ταλάντων ὑπέρ τινος D.59.98, cf. Isoc.16.2: abs., λ. πρὸς τὸν ἄχροντα Is.11.33: metaph., τοῦ σώματος [τῇ ψυχῇ] δίκην λαχόντος

Democr.159:—Pass., πρὸς οὓς αἱ δίκαι ἐλήχθησαν Lys.17.8; πρὸ τοῦ τὴν δίκην ληχθῆναι D.54.28: impers., τούτοις λαγχάνεται *proceedings are taken*, Id.23.76.

II. c. gen. partit., *become possessed of* a thing, ὥς κεν Ἀχιλλεὺς δώρων ἐκ Προάμοιο λάχῃ Il.24.76; ἔλαχον κτερέων Od.5.311, cf. Thgn.934, Pi.*I*.8(7).69, *Fr*.75.6, B.1.56, 9.39, *Lyr.Adesp*.53, Emp.102, 115.5, Democr.21; εὖ πραπίδων λαχόντα A.*Ag*.380 (lyr.); χρυσῆς .. τιμῆς λαχεῖν S.*Ant*.699; οὔ τι μὴ λάχωσι τοῦδε συμμάχου Id.*OC*450; γέννας ἀφθίτου λαχόντες Id.*Fr*.278; διπλοῦ βίου λαχόντες E.*Supp*.1086; πατρῴων οὐ λαχών not *having obtained* thy patrimony, Id.*Tr*.1192; τῆς εὐπρεπεστάτης τελευτῆς Th.2.44; δείπνου τε καὶ ὕπνου λαγχάνομεν X.*Hier*.6.9; also χθονὸς λαχεῖν τοσοῦτον ἐνθανεῖν μόνον S.*OC*790; γάμου μέρος λαχοῦσα Id.*Ant*.918; τύμβου κοινὸν εἰληχὼς μέρος Id.*El*.1135; τῆς γῆς τὸ πρὸς Νότον εἴληχε Παλλάς Id.*Fr*.24.8.

III. abs., *draw lots*, κατάστασις ἡ διὰ τοῦ λαγχάνειν γιγνομένη Isoc.7.23, cf. D.S.4.63, etc.; περί τινος D.21 Arg.2 §§3, 4, Ev.Jo.19.24.

IV. causal only in Ep. redupl. aor. λέλᾰχον, *put in possession of* a thing, *grant* one *the rights of* .., ὄφρα πυρός με Τρῶες .. λελάχωσι θανόντα Il.7.80, cf. 15.350, 23.76: later this aor. is used intr. in *AP*7.341 (Procl.).

V. intr., *fall to one's lot* or *share*, ἐς ἑκάστην [νῆα] ἐννέα λάγχανον αἶγες nine goats *were allotted* to each, Od.9.160; αἰὼν δυσαίων ἔλαχεν E.*Hel*.214 (lyr.); ὅσοις .. τὸ σωφρονεῖν εἴληχεν Id.*Hipp*.80; τὸ λαχὸν μέρος ἑκάστῳ τῷ θεῷ Pl.*Lg*.745e, cf. Epin.992d; τὴν πρὸς Νότον λαχεῖν φασι Δευκαλίωνι Str.9.5.23.

λᾰγωβολεῖον, τὸ, *place for catching hares*, Suid.

λᾰγωβολία, ἡ, *hare-hunting* (using a throwing-stick), Call.*Dian*.2 (pl.).

λᾰγωβολον (parox.), τό, *staff* or *stick* for *flinging at hares*, also used as a *shepherd's staff* or *crook*, Theoc.4.49, 7.128, Ep.2, *AP*6.188 (Leon.), D.H.14.2, etc.:—also **λαγωοβόλον,** *AP*6.296 (Leon.).

λᾰγωβόλος, ον, *hunting* (with a throwing-stick), κούρη Nonn.*D*.16.14.

λᾰγωδάριον, τό, Dim. of λαγώς, Ph.1.256, 318.

λᾰγωδάτον κοιμᾶσαι sleep *with the eyes open*, Steph.*in Hp*.1.94 D. (s.v.l.)

λᾰγωδίας, ου, ὁ, a bird, = ὦτος, Alex.Mynd.ap.Ath.9.390f.

λᾰγῴδιον, τό, Dim. of λαγώς, *leveret*, Ar.*Ach*.520, *PFlor*.177.13 (iii A.D.).

λᾰγώδων, ον, gen. οντος, = ἐξώδων, *Hippiatr*.115.

λᾰγώειος, α, ον, *of* or *belonging to a hare*, Opp.*C*.1.491, 519.

λαγωΐνης· ὄρνις ποιός, Hsch.

λᾰγωΐς, ΐδος, ἡ, kind of bird or fish. Hor.*Sat*.2.2.22.

λᾰγών, όνος, ἡ, also ὁ, Hp.*Int*.25, Aret.*SD*2.11: (λαγαρός):—*the hollow on each side below the ribs, flank*, Hp. l.c., Ar.*V*.1198, Chaerem.14.3, Arist.*HA*493ᵃ18, al.: freq. in pl. λαγόνες, *flanks*, Batr.222, E.*IT*298, Ar.*Ra*.662, etc.; λαγόνων ὀστᾶ *iliac* bones, Gal.2.507, cf. 772, prop. of men, but also of animals, E.*El*.826, X.*Cyn*.4.1, 5.10, Theoc.25.246; θύννου λαγόνες Antiph.132.5 (anap.).

2. pl., in later Greek, *womb*, *AP*7.168 (Antip.Thess.), *SEG*32.1615 (iv A.D.), Naumach.ap.Stob.4.22.32, λύσις αἰνίλματος ap.Arg.E.*Ph*.

II. metaph., any *hollow*, κοίλη λ. *hollow* of a cup, Eub.43; λαγόνεσσι φαρέτρης *AP*6.326 (Leon.Alex.); πρός τινι λ. τοῦ κρημνοῦ Plu.*Arat*.22; esp. of a mountain, *flank*, D.H.3.24, 9.23, Cleom.1.8, Call.*Fr*.185 (pl.); *bank* of a river, λαιᾷ ποταμοῦ .. λαγόνι *AP*6.287 (Antip.); *sides* of a grave, *IG*14.2001; χθόνιαι ib.7.117 (Megara).

λᾰγώνεια· λαγοῦ κρέα, Hsch.

λᾰγωοβόλον, τό, v. λαγωβόλον.

λᾰγωός, οῦ, ὁ, Ep. for λαγώς (q.v.).

λᾰγῷος, α, ον, contr. for λαγώϊος, *of the hare*, κρέα Ar.*Ach*.1110; τρίχες Plu.2.138f; τὰ λ. (sc. κρέα) *hare's flesh*, Hp.*Vict*.2.46: and generally, *dainties, delicacies*, ζῆν ἐν πᾶσι λαγῴοις Ar.*V*.709, cf. *Ach*.1006, *Pax*1196, Telecl.32, Pl.Com.174.10, etc.

λᾰγωοφόνος, ον, poet. for λαγωφόνος, Opp.*C*.1.154.

λᾰγώπους, ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, *rough-footed like a hare*: hence, as Subst.,

1. *ptarmigan*, Plin.*HN*10.133; cf. λαγώς ii.

2. a downy plant, *hare's foot trefoil*, *Trifolium arvense*, Dsc.4.17, Gal.12.56, (-πουν Dsc., Gal. ll.cc., but -πους Orib.15.1.11.)

λᾰγώπῡρος, ἡ, = foreg. 2, Hp.*Ulc*.15.

λᾰγώς or **λαγῶς,** ὁ, gen. λαγώ or λαγῶ (λαγῶς, λαγῶ, acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.245, 2.629); acc. λαγών Ar.*V*.1203, *Frr*.212, 252, but λαγώ or λαγῶ X.*Cyn*.3.3 (this form is condemned by Luc.*Sol*.3, but cf. Ath.9.400a): pl., nom. λαγῴ Eup.143; acc. λαγώς Arist.*HA*619ᵇ9:—Ion. **λαγός,** οῦ, Hdt.1.123, al., and so καθ' ἡμᾶς, Ath.9.400a; also in Dor., Epich.60, and Trag. and Com., S.*Fr*.111, Amips.18, Alex.123, Philem.89.5.:—Ep. **λᾰγωός,** οῦ, also in X.*Cyn*.10.2 codd., Arist.*HA*606ᵃ24, *EN*1118ᵃ18, Luc.*Symp*.38, etc., and cf. infr. III, V:—*hare*, ἢ κεμάδ' ἠὲ λαγεόν Il.10.361; πτῶκα λαγωόν 22.310; πρόκας ἠδὲ λαγωούς Od.17.295; τοὶ δ' ὠκύποδας λαγὸς (Dor. for λαγούς) ᾔρευν Hes.*Sc*.302; λαγὼ δίκην like *a hare*, A.*Eu*.26: prov., ἐστὶν λαγώς, of a coward, Posidipp.26.9; λαγὼ βίον ζῆν lead a *hare's* life, D.18.263; δειλότερος λαγὼ Φρυγός Prov.ap.Str.1.2.30; ὁ λ. οὗτος this *coward*, Philostr.*VA*4.37; λαγὼς καθεύδων, of persons feigning sleep, Zen.4.84, cf. X.*Cyn*.5.11; λ. τὸν περὶ τῶν κρεῶν τρέχων, of persons seeking to escape imminent death, Zen.4.85.

II. a bird *with rough feathered feet*, mentioned with the swallow, Artem.4.56, cf. Ant.Lib.21.5; cf. λαγωδίας, λαγώπους.

III. a kind of *sea-slug*, *Lepus marinus*, Epich. l.c., Amips. l.c.; ὁ θαλάττιος λαγωός *sea-hare*, *aplysia leporina*, Plu.2.983f, Gal.11.688, al., cf. Nic.*Al*.465, Dsc.2.18.

IV. a constellation, Arat.338, Eudox.ap.Hipparch.1.2.20.

V. a kind of bandage, τῷ λαγωῷ ἐπιδέσμῳ Heliod.ap.Orib.46.18.2, cf. 48.27 tit., Sor.*Fasc*.7. (Prob. *slack-ear*, cf. λαγαρός, οὖς.)

λᾰγωσφᾰγία, poet. **-ίη,** ἡ *killing of hares*, *AP*6.167 (Agath.). **-τροφεῖον,** τό, Lat. *leporarium*, *Gloss*. (also λαγοτρ-, as Colum.8.1).

λᾰγωτροφέω, *feed* or *keep hares*, Eust.1821.32.

λᾰγώφθαλμος, ον, lit. *hare-eyed*: hence, *unable to close the eye*, owing to shortening of the upper eyelid, Dem.Ophth.ap.Aët.7.75, cf. Gal.14.681, Aët.7.2, Paul.Aeg.6.10; v. λαγόφθαλμος:—also **λαγωόφθαλμος,** Eust.812.2; τὸ λ. this condition of eyes, Gal.19.439.

λᾰγωφόνος, ὁ, *hare-killer*, epith. of a species of eagle, Arist.*HA*618ᵇ28:—also **λαγωοφόνος** (q.v.).

λᾰγωχειλος, ον, *having a harelip*, Gal.14.681.

λάδανον, v. λήδανον.

λάδας· ἔλαφος νεβρίας, Hsch.

λάδδουσθη, Boeot., -λάζυσθαι, *IG*7.3054.6 (Lebad., iv B.C.).

λαδοίατο· λαμβάνοιτο, Hsch. (cf. λάζομαι).

λάδομαι· γνώμην τίθεμσι, Id.

λᾰδος, v. λῆδος.

λαδρέω, *flow strongly*, λαδρέοντι τοὶ μυκτῆρες Sophr.135.

λαδωγενής· ἡ Ἀφροδίτη, ὅτι ἐπὶ τῷ ἐν Ἀρκαδίᾳ ποταμῷ Λάδωνι ἐγεννήθη, Hsch.

λαδωνίς, ίδος, ἡ, = δάφνη, Gal.12.426.

λαεδός, ὁ, an unknown bird, Arist.*HA*610ᵃ9 (vv.ll. λαιδός, λιβυός): prob. = λαιός (A).

λαεντιάριος· λιθοξόος, Hsch.

λᾱεργής, ές, *made of stone*, Nic.*Th*.708 (v.l. εὐεργής).

λαέρκινον, τό, name of the plant καρπήσιον at Side in Pamphylia, Gal.14.72.

λᾱέρτης, ου, ὁ, a kind of *ant*, Ael.*NA*10.42; a kind of *wasp*, ibid.

II. as pr. n., *Laertes*, the father of Odysseus, Od.1.430, al.:— also **Λαέρτιος,** ου, S.*Ph*.87, 417, etc. **Λάρτιος,** ib.402 (lyr.), 1286, *Aj*.1, etc.

λαξίνης· χαραδρίας, καλλορίας ἰχθῦς, Hsch. (cf. μαζίνης).

λάζομαι, Ep., Ion., and Megar. for λαμβάνω, used by Hom. only in Ep. 3 sg. impf. λάζετο (ἐλάζετο only in Il.5.371), and 3 pl. opt. λαζοίατο (v. infr.); Dor. imper. λάσδεο Theoc.8.84, λάζευ Id.15.21, *Trag.Adesp*.381:—Act., λάζω Achaean acc. to *AB*1095:—*seize, grasp*, ἔγχος Il.8.389; πέτρον, μάστιμα, ἡνία 16.734, 5.840, al.; λ.τινὰ ἀγκάς *take* one in her arms, ib. 371; ὀδὰξ λαζοίατο γαῖαν *may they bite* the dust, 2.418: metaph., πάλιν δ' ὅ γε λάζετο μῦθον he *took* back. i.e. *retracted* his speech, 4.357, Od.13.254; also in Ion. Prose, πεφυκὸς νόσους λάζεσθαι disposed *to take* them, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.1; ὀδύνη λάζεται [τὸν ἐγκέφαλον] pain *seizes* or *attacks* it, Id.*Morb*.2.20.

2. *receive*, λαζόμενος τῶν θυομένων πάντων τὰ δέρματα .. *SIG*1010.4 (Chalcedon), cf. 1011.18 (ibid., iii/ii B.C.).

II. Ep., Ion., also **λάζυμαι,** ἐπὶ βουσὶν ἐλάζυτο .. Ἑρμῆν *h.Merc*.316; λάζυται τὴν γονήν *grasps* it, Hp.*Mul*.1.10, cf. Aret.*SD*2.13; φόβος [αὐτὸν] λάζυται Hp.*Morb*.2.72, cf. Aret.*SD*2.12: this form is alone used by Trag. and Com. (exc. in imper. ἀντιλάζου E.*Or*.452), λάζυσθε Id.*Med*.956, *Ba*.503; λάζυσθαι Id.*HF*943: c.gen., λάζυσθε κύλικος Ar.*Lys*.209 (also in compds. ἀντι-, ἐπι-, προ, προσ-, qq.v.); Boeot. inf. λάσσουσθη (q.v.).

λάζω, = λακτίζω, λάξας τράπεζαν Lyc.137, cf. Sch.E.*Hec*.64; λάζειν· ἐξυβρίζειν, Hsch.

λάη, app. indecl. wine-measure, *SB*1969 (vi A.D.), 1960 (vi/vii A.D.), *PStrassb*.680.4 (early vii A.D.).

λάη· ὀφθαλμοί, Cyr.

λᾱθάνεμος [ᾰν], ον, Dor. for ληθ-, *escaping wind*, ὥρα Simon.12.3.

λάθαργος [λᾰ], ὁ, *bit of leather*, Nic.*Th*.423, cf. Hsch.

II. = σκώληξ, Id.

III. v. λαίθαργος.

λαθασμός, ὁ, = λήθη, Hsch.

λᾱθέμεν, Dor., = λήθειν, Pi.*O*.1.64.

λαθήβας· γέροντας, Hsch.

λάθησις, εως, ἡ, given as expl. of Λητώ, Sch.Gen.Il.1.36.

λᾰθητικός, ή, όν, *likely to escape detection*, Arist.*Rh*.1372ᵃ21.

λᾰθῐκηδής, ές, (κῆδος) *banishing care*, εἴ ποτέ τοι λαθικηδέα μαζον ἐπέσχον Il.22.83; οἶνον λαφικάδεα (leg. -κάδεον) Alc.41.3; Διώνυσος *IGRom*.4.360.15 (Pergam.), cf. *Epic.Alex.Adesp*.8.10, *AP*9.524.12, Plu.2.657d; λ. τέχνης ἰδμοσύνη *APl*.4.273 (Crin.).

λᾰθῐνοστος· ὁ βραδύνων ἐπανελθεῖν, Hsch.

λᾰθῐποινος, ον, *forgetful of vengeance*, Hsch.

λᾱθίπονος [ῐ], ον, (λήθη) *forgetful of sorrow*, S.*Aj*.711 (lyr.) βίοτος ὀδυνᾶς λ. a life *forgetting*, i.e. *free from, pain*, Id.*Tr*.1021 (hex.).

λᾰθῐπορθῠρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = πορφυρίς, *which feeds in the dark*, Ibyc.8 (λαθιπόρφυρας and αδοιπορφυριδες codd. Ath.).

λᾰθῐφθογγος, ον, *robbing of voice*, epith. of death, Hes.*Sc*.131.

λᾰθῐφροσύνη, ἡ, *forgetfulness*, A.R.4.356 (pl.).

λᾰθίφρων, ον, gen. ονος, *out of one's senses*, λύσσα Nonn.*D*.47.741, Hsch.

λάθος [ᾰ], εος, τό, *escape from detection*, εἰ λάθος ἔσται μου τῷ δρασμῷ Astramps.*Orac*.89p.7 H.

λᾰθος, εος, τό, Dor. for λῆθος = λήθη, Theoc.23.24.

λᾱθοσύνα, Dor., = λήθη, E.*IT*1279 (lyr., s.v.l.).

λάθρα· αἱ δίκαι (Elean), Hsch.

λάθρα, λάθρᾳ, v. λάθρη.

λαθράδαν, = λάθρᾳ, Corinn.*Supp*.1.13.

λαθραιόκοιτος, ὁ, *adulterer, fornicator*, Vett.Val.75.16.

λαθραιοπρᾱγέω, *deal secretly*, Phld.*Lib*.p.20 O.

λαθραῖος, ον, also α, ον Eub.67.8, Lyc.1198:—*secret, clandestine*, ἄτη λ. A.*Ag*.1230; εἰσδέδελμαι πημονὴν .. λαθραῖον, of a person, S.*Tr*.377; λ. ὃς ἀσκεῖ κακά practises *secret* frauds, ib.384, cf. Arist.*EN*1131ᵃ6; λ. ὠδίς one born in *secret* child-birth, E.*Ion*45; λ. θάνατον ἐπιβουλεύειν τινί And.4.15; λ. Κύπμρις Eub. l.c.: Comp. λαθραιότερον, γένος Pl.*Lg*.781a.

II. Adv. -αίως A.*Pr*.1077 (anap.), E.*El*.26, etc.: Sup., ὡς μάλιστα δύνανται λαθραιότατα Antipho 1.28.

2. λ. τῆς μητρός *clam matre*, f.l. for λάθρᾳ in Alciphr.3.27.

3. *involuntarily*, οὖρα .. προϊόντα λ. Hp.*Coac*.136; *without obvious cause*, λ. τελευτῶσι Id.*Prorrh*.1.128.

λαθρακάζων· ξαλιναγωγῶν (Sicel), Hsch.

λαθρεπίβουλος, ον, *secretly plotting*, Vett.Val.10.30.

λάθρη [ᾱ], Att. **λάθρᾳ,** Adv., (λανθάνω) *secretly, by stealth*, ὁ δέ οἱ παρελέξατο λάθρῃ Il.2.515; ἀνήρ, ὃς ὑμίσγετο λάθρῃ Od.15.430; λάθρῃ κτείναντες *treacherously*, 17.80; ἀλλά τε λάθρῃ γυῖα βαρύνεται *imperceptibly*, Il.19.165: in Trag. and Att., S.*Aj*.1137, *OT*386, Ar.*Ra*.746, Th.4.39, Pl.*R*.347b, etc.

2. c.gen., λάθρῃ τινός *unknown to* one, λάθρῃ Λαομέδοντος Il.5.269; λάθρῃ τῶν ἄσλλων στρατηγῶν Hdt.8.112, cf. 9.90, S.*OT*787, *OC*354, Ar.*V*.347, X.*An*.1.3.8.—Freq. written λάθρα, λάθρη in codd. and Pap., but λάθραι (i.e. λάθρᾳ) in *UPZ*19.28 (ii B.C.) and in some

of the best codd., as the Laurentian of Sophocles, also in *POxy*.16 of Th. l.c. (i A.D.):—other forms are **λάθρᾰ**, *h.Cer*.240, E.*Fr*.1132.28; **λαθρηδόν,** *AP*7.202 (Anyt.); **λαθρηδά,** Luc.*Cal*.21; **λαθρηδίς,** Hdn.Gr.1.512 (-δως (sic), Cyr.).

λαθρίδιος [ῐδ], α, ον, also ος, ον Vett.Val.16.6:— = λάθριος, *AP*7.457 (Aristo), Orph.*A*.888, Vett.Val. l.c., f.l. in Luc.*Bis Acc*.33, epigr. in *SEG*39.449.23 (Tanagra, v A.D.). Adv. -ίως *AP*5.126 (Marc. Arg.), 261 (Paul. Sil.).

λαθρῐμαῖος, ον, = λάθριος, Vett.Val.117.26, Hsch. s.v. σκότιον.

λαθριος, ον, also α, ον Man.6.207:—later form of λαθραῖος, κλέμματα S.*Ichn*.66 (lyr.); ἐρετμοί Pl.Com.3; ἐπιθυμίαι Men.535.7; φιλάματα, εὐνά, Bion2.6; of a person, ἐπ' οὔατα λάθριος εἶπεν Call.*Ap*.105; λ. γαμέτης *Epigr.Gr*.336.5 (Troas); of a place, λ. νάπος Theoc.20.39 codd. (Αάτμιον Wilamowitz): neut. pl. as Adv., *secretly*, Call.*Del*.241; λάθρια μὲν γελάοισα *treacherously* (v.l. for λάθρη), Theoc.1.96.

II. Λαθρία, ἡ, epith. of Artemis, *AP*6.300.1 (Leon.), cf. Antim.182 W., where expld. as = Προθυραία.

λαθρόβολος, ον, *secretly set*, δόναξ *AP*9.824 (Eryc.).

λαθρόδάκνης, ου, ὁ, *biting secretly*, λαθροδάκναι κόριες, of the Grammarians, ib.11.322 (Antiphan.).

λαθρόδάκτης, gloss on σιγέρπης, Hsch.

λαθρόδήκτης, ου, ὁ, Phryn.*PS*p.87 B.

λαθρόκοιτέω, *live in socret marriage*, and **-κοιτία,** ἡ, Tz.*H*.1.441, 527 (pl.).

λαθρόνυμφος, ον, *secretly married*, Lyc.320.

λαθρόπῖνος, ον, *drinking secretly*, Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.216.1 cod.

λαθρόπόδης, ου, ὁ, *stealthy-paced*, *AP*9.409 (Antiphan.).

λαθροῦν· βλάπτειν, Hsch., (βάπτειν Cyr.).

λαθροφᾰγέω, *eat secretly*, Metag.15.

λαθροφᾰγος, ον, *eating secretly*, Hsch. s.v. ζοπαδασπίδας, ζοφοδερκίας.

λαθῠρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *caper spurge*, *Euphorbia Lathyris*, Dsc.4.166, Gal.12.56, 14.208, al.

λάθῠρος, ὁ, kind of *pulse*, *chickling*, *Laithyrus sativus*, Anaxandr.41.43 (pl.), Alex.162.12 (both anap.), Thphr.*HP*3.3.1, Plu.2.286e: heterocl. pl. λάθυρα Babr.74.6.

2. nickname of Ptolemy VIII, Plu.*Cor*.11.

λαί· ἐπὶ τῆς αἰσχρουργίας, Hsch. (αἰσχρολογίας Phot.).

λαΐα, v. λεία.

λαι, λαισ-, insep. prefix with intens., sense (cf. λα-) in λαίμαργος, λαίσκαπρος, λαίσπαις.

λαΐα, v. λᾴα.

λαιαί, οἱ, used as weights to keep the threads of the warp straight in the upright loom (cf. ἀνύς), Arist.*GA*717[a]35, 787[b]26; or to move automata, in sg., Hero *Aut*.2.8, al.: nom. sg. λέα *EM*558.57, λεία Hero l.c., *Spir*.2.27: nom. pl. λεῖαι Gal.4.564, al., Poll.7.36, acc. pl. λεάς Hsch., λαιάς Arist. ll.cc.

λαίβα· ἀσπίς, τρίβων, πέλτη, Hsch., cf. λαιός (B) end, λαίδας.

λαίγματα· πέμματα, οἱ δὲ σπέρματα, ἱερὰ ἀπάργματα, Id., cf. Cyr., Phot. (λάγμ-); v. λαῖμα, cf. λαῖγμα· τὸ ἱερόν, θῦμα Theognost.*Can*.27 A.

λᾶϊγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, *rounded stone* (of any size), *pebble*, etc., Od.5.433, 6.95; A.R.1.402, βαρείας .. λάιγγας id. 4.1678; πυρσοτόκους λάιγγας Nonn.*D*.37.59.

λαίδας· ἡ ἀσπὶς ἡ ἀπὸ βύρσης Theognost.*Can*.27 A.; cf. λαίβα.

λαίδης· αἰχμαλωτός, Cyr.

λαίδιον· ἀριστερόν, εὐώνυμον, Hsch.

λαῖδος or **λᾶδος**, v. λῆδος.

λαιδρός, ά, όν, *bold*, *impudent*, Call.*Aet*.3.1.4, Nic.*Th*.689, Al.563, Max.438 (Comp.) Hsch.

Λαΐειος, α, ον, *of Laius*, Arg.metr.ad S.*OT*.

λαίθαργος, ον, (**λάθ-** Phryn.*PS* p. 87 B., **λήθ-** Hsch.) app. *making sudden surprise attacks*, of an apparently friendly dog, κοὐκ ὡς κύων λαίθαργος ὕστερον τρώγει Hippon.66 W., S.*fr*.885, Ar.*Eq*.1068; λαιθάργῳ ποδί *Trag.Adesp*.227 K.-S.

λαιθαρύζειν· λαμυρῶσαι, διαπράξασωθαι, Hsch.

λαιθυράζω· τὸ διὰ τοῦ στόματος ψόφον τελεῖν ἐπὶ τῷ μαστῷ Theognost.*Can*.27 A.; = χλευάζω Suid.

λαικάζω, *practise fellatio on*, Ar.*Eq*.167, *Th*.57; Θειοδοσία λαικα̣δ̣ε[ι] εὖ Lang *Ath.Agora* XXI C33 (iv B.C.); καὶ πυγιζέσθω καὶ ληικαζέτω graffito in *Glotta* 62.167; in colloq. obscenities, med. λαικάσομ' ἄρα, i.e. I'll do anything rather, Cephisod. 3; οὐ λαικάσει φλυαρῶν; Men.*Dysc*.892 S., Strato Com.1.36; cf. *frigori laecasin dico* Petron.42.

II. λαικάζω· ἀπατῶ Suid.

λαικᾰλέος, α, ον, = sq., Luc.*Lex*.12.

λαικαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *fellator*, Ar.*Ach*.79:—fem. **-άστρια,** *fellatrix*, Pherecr.152 K.-A.; loosely, *whore, tart*, Ar.*Ach*.529, 537, Men.*Pk*.485 S.

II. ἡ τίτθη παρὰ Λάκωσιν Orus ap.*Et.Gen*.

λαικάς, -άδος, ἡ, = λαικάστρια, Robert *Collection Froehner* p. 14 (Attic, iv B.C.), Aristaenet.2.16.

λᾱϊκός, ή, όν, (λαός) *of* or *from the people*: hence, *unofficial, civilian*, *PLille*10.4 (iii B.C.), *PStrassb*.93.4 (ii B.C.), λαϊκὴ σύνταξις, *poll-tax*, *PMich*.v 241.35, 355.6, *PStrassb*.522.6 (all i A.D.).

2. *common* (opp. consecrated), of bread, Aq., Sm., Thd. 1Ki.21.4(5); of a place, opp. *holy*, Sm., Thd.Ez.48.15.

3. adv. -κῶς *communally*, λαϊκῶς πανδημεὶ δειπνίζω *SEG*35.747 (Maced., i A.D.).

II. as Subst., *layman*, opp. κληρικός, *Cod.Just*.1.1.3.2, 1.3.38.2, Just.*Nov*.6.5.

λᾱϊκόω, *make common, desecrate*, Aq.*De*.20.6.

λαιλᾰπετός, v. λαῖλαψ.

λαιλᾰπίζω, *agitate by storms*, Aq.Is.54.11.

λαιλᾰπώδης, ες, *stormy*, οὐρανός Hp.*Epid*.1.4; λ. ὕδωρ rain *which falls in a hurricane*, ib.6.4.17.

λαίλας· ὁ μὴ ἐκ γένους τύραννος, Cyr., Suid.; Lydian acc. to Hsch.

λαιλᾰφέτης, ου, ὁ, *sender of storms*, *PLeid. W*.8.21. (For λαιλαπαφέτης, cf. ἀνεμαφέτης.)

λαιλάχει· ψοφεῖ, Cyr.

λαῖλαψ, ᾰπος, ἡ, *furious storm, hurricane*, Βαῖνον ἐρεμνῇ λαίλαπι ἶσοι Il.12.375; κελαινῇ λ. ἶσος 11.747; ἄνεμος σὺν λαίλαπι πολλῇ 17.57; Ζέφυρος βαθείῃ λ. τύπτων 11.306; Ζέφυρος μεγάλῃ σὺν λ. θύων Od.12.408, cf. 426; ὅτε τε Ζεὺς λαίλαπα τείνῃ Il.16.365; ὦρσεν ἔπι ζαῆν ἄνεμον .. λ. θεσπεσίῃ Od.12.314, cf. 9.68; ὡς δ' ὑπὸ λάλαπι .. βέβριθε χθών Il.16.384, cf. Semon.1.15; Νότου λαίλαπι Anacr.113; λαίλαπι χειμωνοτύπῳ A.*Supp*.33 (anap.), cf. LXXJb.21.18, Plb.30.11.6; acc. to Arist.*Mu*.395ª7, a *whirlwind sweeping upwards*: metaph., ἔτλης λαίλαπα δυσμενέων *AP*7.147 (Arch.) —Not found in early Prose, but common later, cf. λ. ἀνέμου Ev.Marc.4.37, Plu.*Tim*.28; spelt λαῖλαμψ *Sammelb*.4324.15:—a form **λαιλαπετός,** ὁ, occurs in, *PMag*.4.182 Sch. A Il.11.495, Hsch.

λαῖμα, ατος, τό, dub. in Ar.*Av*.1563 (λαῖτμα cod. Ven., λαῖγμα (cf. λαίγμαστα) Bentley).

λαιμαγχία, ἡ, *starvation diet*, f.l. for λιμαγχία in Cael.Aur.*TP*1.171.

λαιμάζουσιν· ἐσθίουσιν ἀμέτρως, Hsch.

λαιμαργέω, = λαιμάσσω, Porph.*Abst*.1.53.

λαιμαργία, ἡ, *gluttony*, Pl.*R*.619b, *Lg*.888a, Epicur.*Fr*.471; ἡ περὶ τὴν τροφὴν λ. Arist.*PA*696ᵇ30.

λαιμαργος, ον, *greedy, gluttonous*, Id.*HA*591ᵇ1, Thphr.*CP*1.22.1, etc.; λ, πρὸς τὴν τροφήν Arist.*PA*675ª20. Adv. -γως, ἐσθίειν Stob.4.56.34.

λαιμαργότης, ητος, ἡ, *greediness*, Ph.1.686.

λαιμάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** (λαιμός B) *to be greedy* or *hungry*, Ar.*Ec*.1179 (lyr.), Herod.6.97; cf. λαιμώσσω.

λαιμαστρον, τό, 'greedy beast', term of abuse, Id.4.46, 7.18.

λαιμάω, = λαιμάσσω, λαιμᾷ δέ σοι τὸ χεῖλος ὡς ἐρῳδιοῦ Hippon118.3 W., Cyr., Hsch., Phot.; v. λαιμώσσω.

λαιμητόμος, ον, = λαιμοτόμος, *AP*6.101 (Phil.).

λαιμίζω, (λαιμός) *cut the throat, slaughter*, βοῦν Lyc.326.

λαιμοδᾰκής, ές, (δάκνω) *throat-biting*, ἀκίδες *AP*6.5.2 (Phil.). **-πέδη,** Dor. **-δᾱ,** ἡ, *dog-collar*, ib.35 (Leon.).

II. *springe* for catching birds, ib.109.8 (Antip.).

λαιμορρῠτος, ον, (ῥέω) *gushing from the throat*, σφαγά E.*Hel*.355 (lyr.).

λαιμός (A), ὁ, *throat, gullet*, in Hom. always of men, βάλε δουρὶ λαιμὸν ὑπ' ἀνθερεῶνα Il.13.388; τὸν δ' Ὀδυσεὺς κατὰ λαιμὸν .. βάλεν ἰῷ Od.22.15; οὔ πως ἂν ἔμοιγε φίλον κατὰ λαιμὸν ἰείη οὐ πόσις οὐδὲ βρῶσις Il.19.209; λ. ἀπαμήσειε 18.34: metaph., *neck* of a bottle, *AP*9.232 (Phil.): also in pl., E.*Ph*.1092; so of animals, Id.*Supp*.1201, Ar.*Av*.1560.—Rare in early Prose, as Hp.*Cord*.2, but commoner later, as Luc.*Nigr*.16, Gal.15.656, Porph.*Marc*.33, Jul.*Or*.6.193b.

λαιμός (B), ή, όν, = λαμυρός II, Heraclit.*Incred*.2 (cj.), Hsch.: neut. pl. as Adv., λαιμὰ βακχεύειν *impudently*, Men.106.

λαιμότμητος, ον, *with the throat severed*, κάρα E.*Ph*.455; λ. ἄχη *cut-throat* woes, Ar.*Th*.1054.

λαιμοτόμας, α, ὁ, *throat-cutter*, prob. cj. for -τόμος, Περσεύς E.*El*.459 (lyr.).

λαιμοτομέω, *cut the throat of*, μῆλα A.R.2.840; τινα Str.7.2.3, Plu.*Oth*.2: abs., A.R.4.1601:— Pass., *have one's head cut off*, S.E.*M*.1.264.

λαιμοτόμος, ον, *throat-cutting*, χείρ E.*IT*444 (lyr.); σίδαρος Tim.*Pers*.142; σφαγίς *AP*6.306 (Aristo).

II. proparox. **λαιμότομος,** ον, *with the throat cut*, E.*Hec*.208 (lyr.); *severed at the throat*, κεφαλά Id.*IA*776 (lyr.); Γοργοῦς λ. ἀπὸ σταλαγμῶν the blood dripping from the Gorgon's *severed head*, Id.*Ion*1054 (lyr.).

λαιμωδῶ· δραπετεύω, Suid.

λαιμώρη· ἡ λαμυρίς, Id.

II. = πρυτανεῖον, Cyr.

λαιμώσσω, = λαιμάσσω, Nic.*Al*.352 (v.l. for λαιμάσσοντα).

λαῖνα, ἡ, = Lat. *laena*, Str.4.4.3, Juba 7.

λᾱΐνεος, α, ον, = λάϊνος, Il.22.154, E.*Ph*.115 (lyr.), Theoc.23.58, *TAM*4(1).48, Nonn.*D*.37.68.

λᾱϊνοουργός, ὁ, *stone-mason*, *JRS*57.43 no 8.9 (Lycia, ?early i A.D.).

λάϊνος [ᾱ], η, ον, (λᾶας) *of stone* or *marble*, οὐδός Il.9.404, Od.8.80; τεῖχος Il.12.178; λάϊνον ἕσσο χιτῶνα thou hadst put on a coat *of stone*, i.e. hadst been stoned to death, 3.57; of sculpture, Simon.110; λ. τάφος S.*OC*1596; μνῆμα λ. E.*El*.328; ἄπελθε λαΐνων σταθμῶν *Trag.Adesp*.44, (= Ar.*Ch*.449).

2. metaph., *stony-hearted*, λάϊνε παῖ Theoc.23.20. [ᾰ only *Epigr.Gr*.314 (Smyrna, iii A.D.).]

λᾱϊνότευκτ(ος), ον, *built of stone*, perh. in epigr. in *OA*6.43 (Cyprus, iii A.D.).

λαϊνόχειρ· σκληρόχειρ, Hsch.

λᾱϊνῠφής, ές, *woven of stone*, λ. ὅδε τύμβος *Mon.Ant*.23.85 (near Adalia).

λαῖον, τό, *ploughshare*, A.R.3.1335 (s.v.l.).

λαιόπους, πουν, gen. ποδος, *left-footed*, Cyr.

λαιός (A), ὁ, a kind of thrush, prob. the *blue thrush*, *Petrocichla cyanus*, Arist.*HA*617ª15, Ant.Lib.19.3, (λάϊος).

λαιός (B), ά, όν, *left*, λαιᾷ μὲν ἴτυν προβάλεσθε (sc. χειρί) Tyrt.15.3; λαιᾶς χειρός *on the left* hand, A.*Pr*.714; πρὸς λαιᾷ χερί E.*HF*159; λαιοῖσι *on the left*, Parm.17; ἐπὶ λαιὰ κεκλιμένον Arat.160, cf. Heliod.ap.Stob.4.36.8; οἱ τὸ λ. ἔχοντες (sc. μέρος) D.S.13.99; ἐς λαιὰν ἐσιόντων χῆρα (Dor.) *IG*14.1721.3; τῇ λαιᾷ τοῦ δεξιοῦ λαβόμενος κέρως Philostr.Jun.*Im*.4. (Poet., but not in Hom., who uses ἀριστερός: also in later Prose, τὰ διδόμενα τῇ δεξιᾷ δέχεσθαι τῇ λαιᾷ χειρί Prov.ap.Plb.38.10.9, cf. Jul.*Or*.2.57d, etc.) (Orig. λαιϝός, cf. Lat. *laevus*, Slav. *lěvŭ*: in Hsch. we have λαίβα, i.e. λαίϝα, = ἀσπίς, because borne on the left arm; cf. λαῖφα, λαῖτα, λαφός).

λαιοστάτης, = ἀριστεροστάτης, interpol. in Poll.4.106.

λαιοτομέω, (λᾶιον) *reap corn*, Theoc.10.3.

λαῖπος· κίναιδος, λάσταυρος, Hsch.

λαιπτύηρον· ἀναπεπλασμένον, ἰσχυρόν, Id.

λαΐς, Dor. for ληΐς.

λαισαινοφόρος·, ὁπλοφόρος, Id.

λαισάς· ἡ παχεῖα ἐξμίς, Id.

λαίσασθαι· κτήσασθαι, Id. (Dor. for ληΐσασθαι).

λαισήϊον, τό, *animal's skin with hair left on*, used as a shield, βοείας ἀσπίδας εὐκύκλους λαισήϊά τε πτερόεντα Il.5.453 = 12.426, cf. *Scol*.28.2: used by the Cilicians, Hdt.7.91.

λαίσθα, λαίσθη, Theognost.*Can*.27 A. (prob. the same as λάσθη).

λαίσιτος· κίναιδος, πόρνη, Hsch.

λαίσκαπρος, ον, *very lustful*, Hsch., Suid., *EM*558.39.

λαίσκίδης· ὁ βούπαις Theognost.*Can*.27 A.; cf. λαόπαις.

λαίσπαις·, βούπαις, Λευκάδιοι, Hsch.

λαῖτα· πέλτη, Hsch.

λαῖτμα, ατος, τό, poet. Noun, *depth* or *gulf* of the sea, μέλα λ. θαλάσσης Od.4.504, 5.174, 9.260; ἁλὸς ἐς μέλα λ. Il.19.267, cf. Od.8.561; also alone, λ. μέγ᾽ ἐκπερόωσιν 7.35, cf. 5.409, 7.276, Theoc.13.24, A.R.1.1299.

λάϊτος, λάϊτον, λάϊτρον, v. λήϊτος, etc.

λαῖφα· ἀσπίς, Hsch.

λαιφαί· ἀναιδεῖς, θρασεῖς, κτλ., Id.

λαιφάσσω, = λαφύσσω, Nic.*Th*.477.

II. = ψηλαφάω, Cyr., Hsch.

λαίφη, ἡ, rare collat. form of sq., Call.*Fr*.245.

λαῖφος, εος, τό, poet. Noun, *blanket* or sim., used as a cloak, ἀμφὶ δὲ λαῖφος ἕσσω Od.13.399; τοιάδε λαίφε᾽ ἔχοντα 20.206: generally, λ. λυγκός a lynx's *skin*, *h.Hom*.19.23; of *bedding*, *h.Merc*.152.

II. *piece of cloth* or *canvas*, *sail*, Alc.18.7, *h.Ap*.406; καθήσειν λ. (metaph.) A.*Eu*.556 (lyr.), cf. E.*Med*.524, *Or*.341 (lyr.); στολμοὶ λαίφους A.*Supp*.715; στείλασα λ. ib.723: pl., S.*Tr*.561, E.*Hec*.112 (anap.), Aret.*SD*2.11, etc.: metaph., Ἄρης ἔφραυε λαίφη τῆσδε γῆς E.*Rh*.323.

λαιφύη· τὸ πρυτανεῖον Theognost.*Can*.27 A.; cf. λαιμώρη II.

λαιφύς· (λάφυξ, *La*.) δάπανος ἢ βορός, Hsch.

λαιψηροδρόμος, ον, *swift running*, E.*IA*207 (lyr.).

λαιψηρός, ά, όν, *light, nimble, swift*, λαιψηρά τε γοῦνα Il.22.204, al.; of persons, *light-footed, swift*, 21.264; λ. βελέεσσιν ib.278; ἀνέμων λ. κέλευθα 14.17; λ. δρόμος, πόδες, Pi.*P*.9.121, *N*.10.63, B.*Scol.Oxy*.*Fr*.4.9; γνάθοι E.*Alc*.494; πόλεμοι Pi.*O*.12.4: neut. pl. as Adv., *swiftly*, E.*Ion*717 (lyr.), Opp.*H*.1.237: regul.Adv. -ρῶς ib.5.660.

λαίω, λαίεται· καταλεύεται Hsch.; λαίειν· φθέγγεσθαι id., λαίω· τὸ βλέπω καὶ τὸ φονεύω Theognost.*Can*.27 A.

λᾰκάζω, = λάσκω, *shout, howl*, A.*Th*.186, *Supp*.872 (lyr.).

λᾰκάθη [κᾰ], ἡ, f.l. for λακάρη (q.v.).

Λάκαινα [λᾰ], ἡ, fem. of Λάκων, prop. *Laconian woman* (Phryn.321), Λ. κόρη Thgn.1002, cf. E.*Hec*.441, etc.: abs., of Hermione, Id.*Andr*.486 (lyr.); Λάκαιναι, αἱ, title of play by Sophocles: freq., esp. in Trag., Ion. Prose, and X., as fem. Adj., = Λακωνική, Λ. χώρη Hdt.7.235; χθών, γαῖα, γᾶ, E.*Andr*.151, *Tr*.1110 (lyr.), *Hel*.1473 (lyr.); λίθος *Laconian* marble, Luc.*Hipp*.5; πόλις E.*Andr*.194, 209; κύων X.*Cyn*.10.4; σκύλαξ Pl.*Prm*.128c; ἡ Λ. (sc. κύλιξ) *Laconian* cup, Ar.*Fr*.216.

λᾰκάνη [κᾰ], ἡ, Hellenistic form of Att. λεκάνη, Suid., *POxy*.1269.23 (ii A.D.).

λᾰκάνιον, τό, = λαγάνιον, *SB*7572.3 (ii A.D.).

λᾰκάνιοργός, ὁ, for *λεκανιουργός, *maker of* λεκάναι, *MAMA*3.367 (Corycus).

λᾰκάνίσκη, ἡ, Dim. of foreg., Hsch. s.v. λαβάβηρ.

λακάρα or **λακάρη,** ἡ, a tree, prob. *bird-cherry, Prunus avium*, Thphr.*HP*3.3.1, 3.6.1; vv.ll. λευκάρα, λακάθη: in Hsch. also **λακάρτη**.

λάκας· φάραγγας, Hsch.

λᾱκαταπύγων [ῡ], ον, gen. ονος, = καταπύγων with intens. prefix λα-, Ar.*Ach*.664.

λᾱκατάρᾱτος [ᾰρ], ον, = κατάρατος with intens. prefix λᾱ-, Phot. (λακκ- cod.).

λάκαφθον, τό, *an aromatic bark*, an ingredient of the Egypt. κῦφι, Paul.Aeg.7.22. (Perh. = νάρκαφθον.)

λᾰλάω, *burst asunder*, σίδηρος λακᾷ *PMag.Par*.1.3074:—Pass., ἕως λακηθῇ τὸ πέταλον *PLeid.V*.6.22.

λάκε [ᾰ], v. λάσκω.

Λᾰκεδαιμονιάζω, = Λακωνίζω, Ar.*Fr*.95.

Λᾰκεδαιμων, ονος, ἡ, voc. -ον v.l. in Pi.*P*.10.1:—*Lacedaemon*, the capital of Laconia, Od.13.414. etc.; also, *Laconia* itself, Il.2.581, Hdt.6.58.2, 7.234.2, etc.: also as Adj., Διὸς Λακεδαίμονος Id.6.56; Λ. γῆς E.*Hel*.474:—but regul. Adj. **Λακεδαιμόνιος,** α, ον, of persons, Hdt.7.228, etc., Λακωνικός being commonly used of things; but Λακεδαιμόνιοι ἀστέρες Call.*Lav.Pall*.24, ἁ -ία, sc. γᾶ or πόλις, *AP*9.320.4 (Leon.).

λακεδάμα· ὕδωρ ἁλμυρὸν ἁλσὶ πεποιημένον, ὃ πίνουσιν οἱ τῶν Μακεδόνων ἀγροῖκοι, Hsch.

λᾱκεδών, όνος, ἡ, *bawling, wild talk*, Timo 65 (pl.).

λᾰκεῖν, aor. 2 inf. of λάσκω.

λακέμεναι· φαγέσθαι, Hsch.

λᾰκέρνιον, τό, Dim. of Lat. *lacerna, cloak, Fouilles de Doura-Europos* 378.

λᾰκερός, ά, όν, (λάσκω) *talkative*: expld. by εἰκαῖος, Hsch.

λᾰκέρυζα, ἡ, (λάσκω) *one that screams* or *cries*, λ. κορώνη a *cawing* crow, Hes.*Op*.747, Stesich.32 i 9 P., Ar.*Av*.609, A.R.3.929 (pl.); λ. κύων a *yelping* dog, *Lyr.Adesp*.135 (masc. λακέρυζος restored by Toup in *AP*9.317 for λακόρυζος).

λᾰκέρύζω, *make a noise*, *EM*555.30:—Med., Hsch. (λακεράζεσθαι cod.), Phot., Suid.

λᾰκέρωτάν· συνεσταλμένον, Hsch.

λάκες, pl., *bottles*, *CPR*8.66.2 (vi A.D.).

λᾱκέτᾱς, ὁ, the *chirper*, i.e. the cicada, Ael.*NA*10.44.

Λακευτής, ὁ, epith. of Apollo, perh. *utterer* or sim., cf. ληκητής, *SEG*23.621 (Cyprus, iii B.C.).

λᾱκέω, Dor. for ληκέω (q.v.).

λάκη· ῥάκη (Cret.), Hsch.

λακηδῆξαι· διαρρῆξαι, Id.

λακηθμόν· ὃν οἱ Ἀττικοὶ γλωσσόκομον καλοῦσιν, Id.

λάκημα [ᾰ], ατος, τό, *fragment* broken off, *PLeid.V*.6.22; ὅρους *cleft*, Zos.Alch.p.186 B.; in accounts, in uncertain sense, perh. *lot* in *Sammelb*.4425 xi 24 (ii A.D.), *BGU*34 ii 3 (iii A.D.), *PRyl*.706^{v}.1

λάκησις, εως, ἡ, *clucking* with tongue round palate, Hsch. s.v. κλωγμός.

λακίδαι· βάλλει, Hsch.

λακιδαίμονος· ψοφοῦντος, ἠχοῦντος, Id.

λακιδοφορῶν· οὐχ ὑγιής, Id.

λᾰκῐδόω, (λακίς) = sq.1, in Pass., of lacerating sensations, Dsc.*Alex.Prooem.*

λᾰκίζω, *tear*, Lyc.1113, *AP*9.117 (Stat. Flacc.):— Pass., ib.4.3[b].14 (Agath.); λακισθεὶς ὑπὸ λύκων *MAMA*1.286 (Phrygia).

2. *split*, καλάμους *POxy*.326 (i A.D., λακήσῃ Pap.).

II. = θωπεύω (s.v.l.), Hsch.

λᾰκίς, ίδος, ἡ, *rent, rending*, Alc.18.8 (pl.); μὴ .. ἐν πέπλοις πέσῃ λ. A.*Pers*.125 (lyr.); λ. λινοσινει A.*Supp*.120 (lyr.), cf. 903: λακὶς χθονός *Trag.Adesp*.228 K.-S. freq. in pl., λακίδες ἐσθημάτων, ὑφασμάτων, Id.*Pers*.835, *Ch*.28 (lyr.); λακίδες πέπλων *ragged* robes, *tatters*, Ar.*Ach*.423; in late Prose, of the *rent* or *gap* made in a ship by the enemy's beak, D.S.13.99, 14.72.

λᾰκισμα, ατος, τό, *that which is torn*: in pl., *tatters*, E.*Tr*.497.

λᾰκιστός, ή, όν, *torn, rent, split*, Antiph.181; μόρος λ. death *by rending*, *Trag.Adesp*.291.

λᾰκίνιον, τό, *fragment*, cf. λακίς and Lat. *lacinia*, *Stud.Pal*.20.244.18 (vi/vii A.D.).

λακκαῖος, α, ον, (λάκκος) *from the cistern*, ὕδωρ λ. Anaxil.3, Thphr.*Char*.20.9, *Stad*.12.

λακκάριος, ὁ, *cistern-keeper*, *Gloss*.

λακκίζω, *dig a pit*, Suid. s.v. ἐλάκκισε.

Λακκίον, dim. of λάκκος, as name of the Little Harbour at Syracuse, D.S.14.7.

λακκόπεδον, τό, *scrotum*, Aristag.6, Ruf.*Onom*.106; λακόπεδον in Poll.2.172.

λακκόπλουτος, ὁ, *pit-wealth*, Com. nickname of Callias, who was said to have found a *buried* treasure, Plu.*Arist*.5: prov., of any rich man, Alciphr.1.9.

λακκόποιός, όν, *making wells* or *cisterns*, *Gloss*.

λακκόπρωκτία, ἡ, *lewdness*, Eup.351.4.

λακκόπρωκτος, ον, compd. of λάκκος (A) and πρωκτός as term of abuse (cf. εὐρύπρωκτος), Ar.*Nu*.1330, Call.Com.11 (cj. for λευκό-), Cephisod.3, Lang *Ath.Agora* XXI C23 (v B.C.).

λάκκος (A), ὁ, (written λάκος, *PCair.Zen*.176.276, iii B.C.) *pit, tank, cistern, vat* used for storing water, wine, or other things, (πίσσαν) ἐσχέουσι .. ἐς λάκκον ὀρωρυγμένον ἀγχοῦ τῆς λίμνης Hdt.4.195, ἔτρεφον .. ὄρνιθας .. λιμναίους ἐν .. λάκκοισι ib. 7.119, Ar.*Ec*.154, D. 29.3; οἶνος πολὺς ἦν ὥστε ἐν λάκκοις κονιατοῖς εἶχον X.*An*.4.2.22; LXX Ge.37.20, Thd.Da.6.7(8), Alex.174.9; contemptuously, of the Sea of Galilee, Porph.*Chr*.55; obsc, of the female pudenda, Macho 282 G; of the pit of death, Sheol, LXX *Ps*. 27(28).1, al.; fig., ἀνήγαγέ με ἐκ λάκκου ταλαιπωρίας ib. 39(40).2.

b. Κούρτιος λ. = Lat. *lacus Curtius*, D.H.2.42.

λάκκοσ (B), ὁ, λ. χρωματικός kind of dye, *lac*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*. 6, cf. Prakrit *lakkha*.

λακκοσκαπέρδας, = λακκόπρωκτος, *Com.Adesp*.1362.

λακκοσχέας, ου, ὁ, *with hanging scrotum*, Luc.*Lex*.12, Poll.2.172, Ruf.*Onom*.107. (Single -κ- in Poll. l.c.)

λακκόω, *dye with lac*, *PLond*.2.191.10 (Pass., ii A.D.).

λακκώδης, ες, *full of pits*, *Gp*.3.3.11.

λακοπεῖν· πυνθάνεσθαι; **λακόπιον**· πυθίον; **λάκοποι**· ἀρχή τις, ἔνθα οἱ κλέπται κρίνονται, Hsch.

λάκος· ἦχος, ψόφος, Id.

λακπᾰτέω, for λὰξ πατέω, *trample on*, Pherecr.136, prob. in Luc.*Lex*.10 (λὰξ πατ- codd.).

λακπᾰτητος, ον, *trampled on, trodden down*, S.*Ant*.1275 (λαξπάτητον Eust., v.l. λεωπάτητον).

λακτίζω, pf. λελάκτῑκα Ar.*Nu*.136:—*kick with the heel* or *foot*, λ. ποσὶ γαῖαν, of a defeated boxer, Od.18.99, cf. 22.88; φλὸξ αἰθέρα λακτίζοισα καπνῷ flames *lashing* heaven with smoke, Pi.*I*.4(3).66; κραδία δὲ φόβῳ φρένα λακτίζει my heart '*knocks at* my ribs' for fear, A.*Pr*.881 (anap.); [ἔρως] λ. κραδίην *AP*12.16 (Strat.); τὸν πεσόντα λακτίσαι *trample on* the fallen, A.*Ag*.885; λ. βωμὸν εἰς ἀφάνειαν *trample on* the altar so as utterly to destroy it, ib.383 (lyr.); τὴν θύραν λ. *kick at* the door, Ar.l.c.; λ. ἀλλήλους Pl.*R*.586b; of horses, λ. τὸ λυποῦν Arist.*PA*690[a]21; ἑαυτόν Pl.*Grg*.516a; ὑπὸ ἵππου λακτισθείς X.*An*.3.2.18: metaph., λ. πολλὴν χάριν E.*Rh*.411; βοῦς ὁ λακτίσας ὑμᾶς, of a clumsy-footed person, Herod.7.118:—Med. in act. sense, *Mim.Oxy*.413.65.

2. abs., *kick, struggle*, Batr.90; of horses, X.*Eq.Mag*.1.4; freq. in prov. λ. ποτὶ κέντρον, πρὸς κέντρα, *kick* against the pricks, Pi.*P*.2.95, A.*Ag*.1624, E.*Ba*.795, Act.Ap.26.14, etc.; so πρὸς κῦμα λ. E.*IT*1396.

λάκτιμα· λάκτισμα, Hsch., (-ημα *La*.), cf. *PGen*.56.27, dub. (iv A.D.).

λάκτις, ιος, ἡ, *pestle*, Call.*Fr*.178, Nic.*Th*.109.

λάκτισμα, ατος, τό, *a kick*, given or received, S.*Ichn*.213, Lyc.835, D.S.4.59, Ael.*Tact*.19.2; λ. δείπνου .. τιθείς *kicking away* the table, A.*Ag*.1601.

λάκτισμός, ὁ, *kicking*, in pl., Hsch. s.v. σκαρθμοῖς.

λάκτίσσω, Tarent. for λακτίζω, Heraclid.ap.Eust.1654.25, cf. 824.28 *An.Ox*.1.62.

λάκτιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who kicks* or *tramples*, ἵπποι λ. *kicking* horses, X.*Mem*.3.3.4; of a man, Plu.2.10c; ληνοῦ λ. *treader* of the winepress, *AP*9.403 (Maec.).

λάκτιστικός, ή, όν, *of kicking*: ἡ λ. (sc. τέχνη) *kicking* in wrestling, opp. πυκτική, Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.34.

λάκυθος, Dor. for λήκυθος.

λάκυρος· στεμφυλίας οἶνος, Hsch.

λακχά, ἡ, = ἄγχουσα, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.42 B.

λακχάϊνος, η, ον, *dyed with lac*, λακχά *Edict.Diocl*.8.4.

Λάκων [ᾰ], ωνος, ὁ, *a Laconian* or *Lacedaemonian*, prop. of men, as Λάκαινα of women (Phryn.321), Pi.*P*.11.16, Hdt.7.161, Th.3.5, Ar.*Ach*.303, etc. (never in Trag.): also as Adj., *Laconian*, λόγος S.*Fr*.176; πέπλοι *AP*6.292 (Hedyl.).

II. Λάκων, ὁ, a throw of the dice, Eub.57, t. t. for method of forming line, *Tact*.31.4, 32.1.

Λᾰκωνίζω, *imitate Lacedaemonian manners, dress*, etc., Pl.*Prt*.342b sq., X.*HG*4.8.18, D.54.34; Λ. τῇ διαίτῃ Plu.*Alc*.23; τῇ φωνῇ Id.2.150b: hence, *speak laconiclly*, ib.513a, etc.;=*titubo*, *Gloss*.

II. *act in the Lacedaemonian interest*, X.*HG*4.4.2, etc., D.59.36, Isoc.4.110, etc.

III. = παιδεραστέω, Ar.*Fr*.338, Eup.351.1.

Λᾰκωνικός, ή, όν, *Laconian*, ἄνδρες Ar.*Lys*.628, etc.; κλειδίον, a kind of key, Id.*Th*.423, cf. Aristopho7.4, Men.343; Λακωνικὸν πνέων Ar.*Lys*.276; βραχυλογία τις Λ. Pl.*Prt*.343b; ἐλάττω ἔχειν γῆν τὸν ἀγρὸν ἐπιστολῆς Λακωνικῆς Prov.inStr.1.2.30, cf. Longin.38.5. Adv. -κῶς Diph.96; συντόμως καὶ Λ. D.S.13.52.

II. as Subst.,

1. οἱ Λακωνικοί *Spartans*, Ar.*Pax*212, *Nu*.186.

2. ἡ Λακωνική (sc. γῆ) *Laconia*, Ar.*Pax*245, etc.

b. Λακωνικαί (sc. ἐμβάδες), αἱ, *Laconian shoes*, used by men, Id.*V*.1158, *Th*.142, *Ec*.74, 269, al.

3. τὸ -κόν *the state of Lacedaemon*, Hdt.7.235; τῆς ὁμιλίας τὸ Λ. *Laconian* fashion, Plu.*Cleom*.32.

4. τὸ Λ. *Laconian steel*, St.Byz. s.v. Λακεδαίμων.

5. Λακωνικόν, τό, *female garment*, διαφανῆ Λ. Lxx Is.3.23.

Λᾰκωνιον, τό, = Λακωνικός II. 4, *PGiss*.21.5 (ii A.D.).

Λᾰκωνίς, ίδος, ἡ, fem. of Λακωνικός, γαῖα *h.Ap*.410; θεραπαινίδες Max.Tyr.29.6.

Λᾰκωνισμός, ὁ, *imitation of Lacedaemonian manners*, esp. of their short and pointed way of talking. Cic.*Fam*.11.25.2.

II. *acting in the Lacedaemonian interest*, X.*HG*4.4.15, 7.1.46, Isoc.14.30, 15.318.

Λᾰκωνιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who imitates the Lacedaemonians*, Plu.*Phoc*.10.

II. *one who takes part with them*, X.*HG*1.1.32.

III. pl., *dancers in a square figure*, Timae.44.

Λᾰκωνομᾰνέω, *to be mad on Spartan ways*, Ar.*Av*.1281.

Λᾰκωνοσημος, ον, *with stripes in Laconian fashion*, *POxy*.114.7 (ii/iii A.D.), *PTeb*.406.14 (iii A.D.).

λάλ, name for the letter λάμβδα, *PLond*.3.909*a*7 (ii A.D.).

λάλαβις· λαῖλαψ, κτλ., Hsch.

λαλάγγη, ἡ, and **λαλάγγιον** or **λαλάγκιον,** τό, = λάγανον, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.138, Suid. s.v. κολλύρα.

λᾰλᾰγέω, *babble*, Pi.*O*.2.97; μὴ λαλάγει τὰ τοιαῦτ' ib.9.40; of birds and cicadas, *chirrup, chirp*, Theoc.5.48, 7.139; humorously, of the swallow which announces spring, Cic.*Att*.9.18.3 (cj.), 10.2.1, alluding to *AP*10.1 (Leon.); of Echo, ib.6.54.9 (Paul. Sil.).

λᾰλᾰγή, ἡ, *babble*, Opp.*H*.1.135.

λᾰλᾰγημα, ατος, τό, *chattering*, in quot. meton., of tambourine, *AP*6.220.15 (Diosc.).

λᾰλᾰγητής, οῦ, ὁ, *prattler*, Hsch.

λᾰλάζω, *babble*, μηδ' ὥστε κῦμα πόντιον λάλαζε Anacr.82 P.

λαλαθάνατος, wd. of uncertain meaning occurring in *defixiones*, *Kourion* 127.41, 131.29, etc.

λάλαξ [λᾰλ], ᾰγος, ὁ, *babbler, croaker*: a name of the green frog (κέρβερος), and of a bird, Hsch.: cf. βάβαξ.

λαλαχεύομαι, perh. *live dissolutely* (cf. λαλαχός), *POxy*.294.25 (i A.D.).

λαλαχός, gloss (with μοιχός) on τογέρα, Hsch.

λᾰλέω, *talk, chat, prattle*, ἕπου καὶ μὴ λάλει Ar.*Ec*.1058. cf. *V*.1135; ἡ μὲν χελιδὼν τὸ θέρος .. λαλεῖ Philem.208; λαλεῖς .. ἀμελήσας ἀποκρίνασθαι Pl.*Euthd*.287d: c. dat., *talk to* one, λαλῶν ἐν ταῖς ὁδοῖς σεαυτῷ Ar.*Eq*.348; αὑτοῖς Philem.11; πρὸς αὑτούς Alex.9.10; λ. περί τινος Pherecr.2, Ar.*Lys*.627; ὑπέρ τινος Posidipp.26.3; opp. λέγω, λαλεῖν ἄριστος, ἀδυνατώτατος λέγειν Eup.95; λαλῶν μὲν .., λέγων δέ .. D.21.118 (s.v.l.); λαλεῖν τι ἡμῖν ὅπως ἂν ἡμᾶς ὕπνος λάβῃ Thphr.*Char*.7.10: hence,

b. generally, *talk, speak*, S.*Ph*.110 (v.l. for λακεῖν); καινὴν διάλεκτον λ. Antiph.171; Ἀττικιστὶ λ. Alex.195.4.

c. metaph., ζωγραφία λαλοῦσα (of poetry), opp. ποίησις σιωπῶσα (of painting), Simon.ap.Plu.2.346f.

2. *talk of*, τινα Alciphr.*Fr*.5.2; ἀλλήλαις λαλέουσι τεὸν γάμον αἱ κυπάρισσοι Theoc.27.58; ἅμαξαν *Stoic*.2.92:—Pass., πρᾶγμα κατ' ἀγορὰν λαλούμενον Ar.*Th*.578.

3. in later writers, = λέγω, *speak*, λαλεῖ οὐθὲν τῶν ἄλλων ζῴων πλὴν ἀνθρώπου Arist.*Pr*.899a1: freq. in Lxx, Ge.12.4, al.; βασιλέως ἐναντίον Ezek.*Exag*.118; πρός τινα Act.Ap.3.22, cf. Luc.*Vit.Auct*.3, etc.; περὶ τῆς λέξεως Phld.*Po*.5.32, cf. *Rh*.1.189 S., al.; χειρσὶν ἅπαντα λαλήσας, of a pantomime, *IG*14.21.24: abs., εἴ τι μὴ λίθος, τοὔργον, ἐρεῖς, λαλήσει Herod.4.33, cf. 6.61; ἐλάλησεν ὁ κωφός Ev.Matt.9.33:—Pass., λαληθήσεταί σοι ὅ τι δε δεῖ ποιεῖν *it shall be told* thee .., Act.Ap.9.6.

II. *chatter*, opp. articulate speech, as of locusts, *chrip*, Theoc.5.34; μεσημβρίας λαλεῖν τέττιξ (sc. εἰμί), a very grasshopper to *chirp* at midday, Aristopho10.6; ἀνθρωπίνως λ. Strato Com.1.46.

III. of musical sounds, αὐλῷ λαλέω Theoc.20.29; of trees, v. supr. I. 2; δι' [αὐλοῦ ἢ σάλπιγγος] λ. Arist.*Aud*.801a29; of Echo, D.C.74.14: also c. acc. cogn., μάγαδιν λαλεῖν *sound* the μάγαδις, Anaxandr.35.

λᾰλη, ἡ, = λαλιά, *Com.Adesp*.12*a*D. (pl.), Luc.*Lex*.14.

λᾰληθρος, ον, *talkative*, Lyc.1319, *AP*4.1.13 (Mel.), 12.136.

λᾰλημα, ατος, τό, *talk, prattle*, Eub.109, Mosch.1.8.

II. *prater*, S.*Ant*.320; ποικίλων λαλημάτων E.*Andr*.[937].

2. *a person talked about, by-word*, Lxx 3Ki.9.7, al.

III. *style*, Nausiph.2.

λᾰλησις, εως, ἡ, = λαλιά, Ar.*Fr*.803, *AB*438.4, *POxy*.1083.16.

λᾰλητέος, α, ον, *to be talked of*, *AP*7.47.

λᾰλητικός, ή, όν, *given to babbling*, Ar.*Eq*.1381.

λᾰλητός, ή, όν, *endowed with speech*, Lxx Jb.38.14.

II. *talked of*, *EM*588.54.

λᾰλητρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *talker, prattler*, *AP*5.236.7 (Agath.).

λᾰλιά, poet. **-ιή,** ἡ, *talk, chat*, λαλιὰν ἀσκῆσαι, ἐπιτηδεῦσαι, Ar.*Nu*.931 (anap.), *Ra*.1069; πέρας ποιεῖ λαλιᾶς Men.66.3, cf. Hermesian.7.78, *AP*7.440 (Leon.); *common talk, report*, Plb.3.20.5; τῆς εὐανδρίας τινός Lxx 2Ma.8.7; ἀχέων *APl*.4.134 (Mel.); λαλιάν τινα ποιεῖν Lxx Si.42.11; in good sense, *discussion*, ἡ περὶ βυβλίων λ. Plb.31.23.4, cf. 36.12.3; *speech, conversation*, Ev.Jo.8.43; *matter, subject*, Lxx Ec.3.18.

b. *a talk*, as a comparatively short and informal ἐπίδειξις of a sophist, Men.Rh. p.434 S., al., Aristid.*Rh*.2 p.538 S.: pl., ib. p.539 S.

2. *loquacity*, Aeschin.2.49, Thphr.*Char*.7, Arist.*Phgn*.806b18, Men.*Sam*.46.

II. *a form of speech, dialect*, Ev.Matt.26.73; ἡ λ. σου ὡραία LXXCa.4.3; *style*, Phld.*Rh*.2.27 S.

λᾰλιός, ά, όν, poet. for λάλος, *AP*5.148 (Mel.), 170 (Id.), 7.417 (Id.), *IG*14.1892 (i A.D.). (On the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.123.)

λᾰλιότης, ητος, ἡ, *garrulity*, *Gloss*.

λάλλαι, αἱ, *pebbles*, from their *prattling* in the stream, restored for ἄλλαι in Theoc.22.39, from Hsch., *EM*555.47.

λαλλοῦσα, misspelling of λαλέουσα, *App.Anth*.2.681.9 (Egypt).

λᾰλοβᾰρῦοψ, οπος, *loud-chattering*, Pratin.3.13 S.

λᾰλόεις, εσσα, εν, poet. for sq., *AP*9.122 (perh. Evenus).

λάλος [ᾰ], ον, *talkative, babbling, loquacious*, E.*Supp*.462, Ar.*Pax*653, Pl.*Grg*.515e, Theoc.5.75, Call.*Fr*.192.14 Pf., Epigr.16.3 Pf., Φάμα λ. *ISmyrna*513.3 (ii B.C.); λ. τρόπις, of Argo Orph.*A*.709; λ. γῆρας *AP*7.417.10 (Mel.); of women, dub. in Arist.*Pol*.1277[b]23; of birds, Id.*HA*536[a]24 (Comp.): metaph., λάλοι πτέρυγες *AP*7.195 (Mel.); λ. κερκίς *AJA*17.162 (Cyrene); of the swallow, Arr.*An*.1.25.8; ὕδωρ *Anacreont*.11.7; τὸ λ., = λαλιά, Philostr.*Im*.1.5; of style, ἡ ἰδέα τοῦ λόγου λ. μᾶλλον ἢ ἐναγώνιος Id.*VS*2.30, D.H.*Dem*.5: irreg. Comp. λαλίστερος Ar.*Ra*.91, Alex.92, Men.416, Arist.*HA* l.c.: Sup. λαλίστατος E.*Cyc*.315, Men.164.

λᾱλοῦ, colloq. wd. for the *penis* of boy before puberty, *AP*12.3 (Strat., s.v.l.).

λαλύνει· πάσσει, πατεῖ, Hsch.

λάμας· μύξας, Id. (Cf. λήμη: λαμάς· μῦς cod.)

Λᾱμᾰχίππιον, τό, burlesque world, *little jockey-Lamachus*, Ar.*Ach*.1206.

λάμαχος· ἄμαχος, ἀκαταγώνιστος, Hsch.

λάμβαι· τὰ χάσματα, ἢ οἱ μόνοι τῶν ἀνθρώπων, καὶ ἰχθῦς, Id.; cf. **λάμβα,** *sapula*, *Gloss*.

λαμβάνω, fut. λήψομαι (λήψω only late, v.l. in LXX1Ma.4.18); Ion. λάψομαι *GDI*5497.3, al. (Milet., iv/iii B.C.), 5597.11 (Ephesus, iii B.C.), corrupted to λάμψομαι in Mss. of Hdt.1.199; Dor. fut.2 sg. λαψῇ Epich.34.2, Theoc.1.4, 10, inf. λαμψεῖσθαι *PSI*9.1091.19; Hellenistic λήμψομαι *PPar*.14.47 (ii B.C.), *CIG*4224*c*(add.) (Telmessus), 4244 (Tlos), al.: aor.2 ἔλᾰβον, Ep. ἔλλᾰβον Il.24.170, etc.; Ion. Iterat. λάβεσκον Hes.*Fr*.112, Hdt.4.78, 130; imper. λαβέ Il.1.407, etc.; written λάβε in Med. Ms. of A.*Eu*.130, but λαβέ Att. acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.431: pf. εἴληφα S.*OT*643, Ar.*Ra*.591 (lyr.), etc. (dub. in Archil.143); Ion., Dor., Arc. λελάβηκα Hdt.4.79, *IG*4(1).121.68 (Epid., iv B.C.), 5(2).6.14 (Tegea, iv B.C.), also Eup.426; inf. λελαβήκειν *IG*4(1).121.59 (Epid.), *PSI*9.1091.7: plpf. εἰλήφειν Th.2.88, Ion.3 sg. λελαβήκεε v.l. in Hdt.3.42 (κατα-); Dor. pf. subj.3 sg. (παρ-) λελόνβη *GDI*5087*b*1 (Crete):—Med., aor.2 ἐλβόμην, Ep. ἐλλ-, Od.5.325, etc.; Ep. redupl. λελαβέσθαι 4.388:—Pass., fut. ληφθήσομαι S.*Ph*.68, Th.6.91, κατα-λελήψομαι Aristid.*Or*.54p.677 D.: aor. ἐλήφθην Ar.*Eq*.101, etc.; Ion. ἐλάφθην *SIG*58.8 (Milet., v B.C.), (κατ-) *GDI*5532.7 (Zeleia), ἐλάμφθην Hdt.2.89, 6.92, 7.239 (-λάφθ- by erasure in cod. B); Hellenistic ἐλήμφθην *IG*14.1320, Ev.Marc.16.19 (ἀν-); Dor. ἐλάφθην Archim.*Aren*.1.13; pf. εἴλημμαι D.24.49, Ar.*Pl*.455; but in Trag. usu. λέλημμαι, A.*Ag*.876, E.*Ion*1113, *IA*363 (troch.), *Cyc*.433, cf. Ar.*Ec*.1090 (δια-); so later προ-λέληπτε (sic) *Supp.Epigr*.2.769 (Dura); Ion. λέλαμμαι (ἀπο-) Hdt.9.51, (δια-) 3.117; inf. ἀνα-λελάφθαι Hp.*Off*.11 (acc. to many codd., Hsch. and Erot., -λελάμφθαι vulg.); Ion.3 pl. λελήφαται *An.Ox*.1.268; Dor. pf. imper. λελάφθω Archim.*Con.Sph*.3, al.:—in the fut., aor. Pass., and pf. Pass. the α is short by nature in Ion., prob. long in Dor. and in Doricized Hellenistic forms such as λαμψοῦνται *Test.Epict*.5.14, λάμψεσθαι *IG*5(1).1390.67 (Andania, i B.C.); it is marked long in Aeol. λᾶμψεται Alc.*Supp*.5.9:—of these tenses Hom. uses only aor. Act., and aor. Med. twice (v. supr.); the Homeric pres. is λάζομαι.—The word has two main senses, one (more active) *take*; the other (more passive) *receive*:

I. *take*,

1. *take hold of, grasp, seize*, μάστιγα καὶ ἡνία Od.6.81: freq. with χειρί or χερσί added, χειρὶ χεῖρα λαβόντες Il.21.286; χερμάδιον λάβε χειρί 5.302; χείρεσσι λαβὼν περιμήκεα κοντόν Od.9.487; ἐν χείρεσσι λάβ᾽ ἡνία Il.8.116; ἐν χεροῖν λ. S.*OT*913; διὰ χερῶν λαβών Id.*Ant*.916; ἐς χέρας E.*Hec*.1242; ἐν ἀγκάλαις A.*Supp*.481, etc.; of an eagle, λ. ἄγραν ποσίν Pi.*N*.3.81: c. acc. of the thing seized, λ. γούνατα Il.24.465; but also c. acc. of whole, gen. of part seized, τὴν πτέρυγος λάβεν *caught* her *by* the wing, 2.316; τὸν δὲ πεσόντα ποδῶν ἔλαβε 4.463; γούνων λαβὼν κούρην Od.6.142; λ. τινὰ τῆς ζώνης X.*An*.1.6.10, etc.: sts. c. gen. only, ἀγκὰς ἀλλήλων λαβέτην χερσί they *took hold of* one another with their arms, Il.23.711:—freq. in Med., v. infr. B.

b. *take by violence, carry off as prize* or *booty*, Il.5.273, 8.191, Hdt.4.130, S.*Ph*.68 (Pass.), 1431, etc.; *capture* a city, Plb.1.24.11, 3.61.8; ἐκ πόλιος .. ἀλόχους καὶ κτήματα Od.9.41; of lions, λαβὼν κρατεροῖσιν ὀδοῦσιν Il.11.114; ἵνα δαῖτα λάβῃσιν 24.43; of an eagle, 17.678; of a dolphin, 21.24, w. captor indicated by εἰς, τοῦ πάππου .. ληφθέντος εἰς τοὺς πολεμίους Is.7.8.

c. λ. δίκην *take, exact* punishment, Lys.1.29, 34, Isoc.4.181; ποινάς E.*Tr*.360, etc. (rarely for δοῦναι δίκην, v. infr. II. 1.e); λ. τιμωρίαν D.18.280.

2. of passions, feelings, etc., *seize*, μένος ἔλλαβε θυμόν Il.23.468; Ἀτρεΐωνα .. χόλος λάβεν 1.387; ὁππότε κέν μιν γυῖα λάβῃ κάματος 4.230; τὸν δὲ τρόμος ἔλλαβε γυῖα 24.170, al. δὴν δέ μιν ἀμφασίη ἐπέων λάβε Od.4.704; τοὺς Ἀθηναίους θάρσος ἔλαβε Th.2.92; ἄχος X.*Cyr*.5.5.6; δέος Pl.*Lg*.699c; ἐπειδὴ καιρὸς ἐλάμβανε when the occasion *came to* them, i.e. *occurred*, Th.2.34, D.C.44.19; of fevers and sudden illnesses, *attack*, Hp.*Morb*.1.19, Th.2.49. Ar.*Ec*.417, etc. (cf. λάζομαι, λῆψις): Pass., λαμβάνεσθαι νόσῳ, ὑπὸ [νόσου], S.*Tr*.446, Hdt.1.138; ἔρωτι X.*Cyr*.6.1.31, etc. (reversely of the person, λ. θυμόν, etc., v. infr. II. 3).

b. of a deity, *seize, possess*, τινα Hdt.4.79:—Pass., τῇ Ῥέᾳ λαμβάνονται Luc.*Nigr*.37.

c. of darkness, etc., *occupy, possess*, εὖτ᾽ ἂν κνέφας τέμενος αἰθέρος λάβῃ A.*Pers*.365.

3. *catch, overtake*, as an enemy, Il.5.159, 11.106, 126, etc.; λ. τινὰ στείχοντα θύραζε Od.9.418; ζῶντες ἐλάμφθησαν Hdt.9.119; simply, *find, come upon*, S.*OT*1031, E.*Ion*1339.

4. *catch, find out, detect*, Hdt.2.89 (Pass.); ποίῳ λαβών σε Ζεὺς ἐπ᾽ αἰτιάματι*;* A.*Pr*.196; τὸν αὐτόχειρα τοῦ φόνου λ. S.*OT*266: freq. c. part., κἂν λάβῃς ἐψευσμένον ib.461; κλέπτοντα Κλέωνα λάβοιμι Ar.*V*.759; λ. τινὰ ψευδόμενον Pl.*R*.389d; τοῦτον ὑβρίζοντα λαβόντες D.21.97: w. predicative adj., E.*HF*223, ὅπως μὴ λήψομαί σε προπετῆ Men.*Epit*.570:—Pass., δρῶσ᾽ ἐλήφθης S.*Tr*.808; ἐπ᾽ αὐτοφώρῳ δεινὰ δρῶντα᾽ εἰλημμένω Ar.*Pl*.455; ληφθεῖσαν ἐπ᾽ αὐτοφώρῳ μηχανωμένην τι Antipho 1.3; ἐλήφθη μοιχός Lys.13.66: in good sense, οὐκ ἂν λάβοις μου μᾶλλον οὐδέν᾽ εὐσεβῆ S.*Ph*.1051.

5. λ. τινὰ πίστικαὶ ὁρκίοισι *bind* him by .., Hdt.3.74; ἀραῖον λαβεῖν τινα S.*OT*276 codd.

6. c. dupl. acc., *take as*, λαβὼν πρόβλημα σαυτοῦ παῖδα τόνδ᾽ Id.*Ph*.1007; ξυμπαραστάτην λ. τινά ib.675; τοὺς Ἕλληνας λ. συναγωνιζομένους Isoc.5.86.

7. τὴν Ἴδην λαβὼν ἐς ἀριστερὴν χεῖρα *taking, keeping* Ida to your left (nisi leg. λαβών,˝ ἐς ..) Hdt.7.42; ἐν δεξιᾷ λ. τὴν Σικελίαν Th.7.1; λ. τὸ στρατόπεδον κατὰ νώτου *take* in rear, i.e. be behind, Hdt.1.75; cf. ἀπείργω II. 2, ἔχω (A) A. I. 7.

8. λ. Ἑλληνίδα ἐσθῆτα *assume* it, Id.4.78, cf. 2.37; λ. ζυγόν Pi.*P*.2.93.

b. *take* food or drugs, Diocl.*Frr*.121 (Pass.), 140, Sor.1.125, Gal.15.469.

9. *apprehend by the senses*, ὄμμασιν θέαν S.*Ph*.537, cf. 656; πρόσφθεγμά τινος ib.234; ὁρᾶται, ἢ ἄλλῃ τινὶ αἰσθήσει λαμβάνεται Pl.*R*.524d.

b. *apprehend with the mind, understand*, φρενὶ λ. τὸν λόγον Hdt.9.10; νόῳ Id.3.41; τῇ διανοίᾳ Pl.*Prm*.143a; λ. ἐν ταῖς γνώμαις βεβαίως X.*Cyr*.3.3.51; ἐν νῷ Plb.2.35.6: abs., λ. τὴν ἀλήθειαν Antipho 1.6; μνήμην παρὰ τῆς φήμης λ. Lys.2.3, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.246d, etc.

c. with Adv. added, *take*, i.e. *understand* in a certain manner, ταύτῃ ταῦτα ἐλάμβανον Hdt.7.142; λάβετε [τοὺς λόγους] μὴ πολεμίως Th.4.17; τὸ πρᾶγμα μειζόνως ἐλάμβανον *took* it more seriously, Id.6.27, cf. 61; ὀρθῶς λ. τὸν φιλοκερδῆ Pl.*Hipparch*.227c; λ. τι οὕτω, ὧδε, Arist.*SE*174[b]27, *Rh.Al*.1423[a]4; ὀργῇ καὶ φόβῳ τὸ γεγονὸς λ. Plu.*Alc*.18, w. εἰς, λαμβάνει οὐκ εἰς ἀδικίαν ὅσα πέπονθε Men.*Dysc*.297, Aristid.*Or*.26(14).76, Lib.*Or*.11.161: with παρά c. acc., λαμβάνω σε παρὰ βουκόλον .. *PMag.Par*.1.2435:—Pass., τρίτου καθεστῶσαι ἐπὶ πρώτου λαμβάνονται *are used for* the first person, A.D.*Pron*.78.22; with ἐς, εἰ ἐς κόρην λαμβάνοιτο *be taken* for a girl, Philostr.*Im*.2.32: less freq. c. dupl. acc., ὡς μεθυστικὰς λ. [τὰς ἁρμονίας] Arist.*Pol*.1342[b]25, cf. S.E.*P*.1.179; τῆς νίκης ἆθλον τὴν ὑπεροχὴν τῆς πολιτείας λ. Arist.*Pol*.1296[a]31; τοῦτο λ. γιγνόμενον Id.*Mete*.346[a]7; also λ. περί τινος τί ἐστι Id.*EN*1142[a]32, cf. 1140[a]24, al.: also c. inf., λ. τι εἶναί τι Id.*Mete*.389[a]29, al.: with a relat. clause, οὕτω δεῖ λαμβάνειν, ἀλλ' οὐχ ὅτι .. Id.*Metaph*.1053[a]27, cf. Str.2.5.1; εἰλήφθω ὁ ἄδικος ποσαχῶς λέγεται Arist.*EN*1129[a]31: in bad sense, πρὸς δέους λ. τι Plu.*Flam*.7; πρὸς ἀτιμίας Id.*Cic*.13; λ. δι' οἴκτου E.*Supp*.194; but also ἐν χάριτι καὶ δωρεᾷ λ. *receive* as a favour, Plb.1.31.6.

d. in Logic, *assume, take for granted*, ἅπαν ζῷον λαμβάνει ἢ θνητὸν ἢ ἀθάνατον Arist.*APr*.46[b]6; λ. τὰς περὶ ἕκαστον ἀρχάς ib.53[a]2, etc.:—Pass., τὰ ἐξ ἀρχῆς ληφθέντα ib.26[b]30; αἱ εἰλημμέναι προτάσεις ib.33[a]15, cf. Phld.*Rh*.2.46 S., *Sign*.35, *Oec*.p.5 J., S.E.*P*.2.89.

e. *take*, i.e. *determine, estimate*, τὴν ξυμμέτρησιν τῶν κλιμάκων Th.3.20; ἐντεῦθεν τὸ μέγεθος τῶν ἁμαρτημάτων Lycurg.66; τὴν τιμωρίαν ποθεινοτέραν λ. Th.2.42.

10. *take in hand, undertake* (cf. ληπτέον), λ. τι ἐπὶ τὸ σωφρονέστερον, opp. συνταχύνειν, Hdt.3.71; μηδένα πόνον λαβόντες without *taking* any trouble, Id.7.24; παλαισμάτων λ. φροντίδα Pi.*N*.10.22.

11. *take in, hold*, τὸ στρατόπεδον πεζοὺς λ. περὶ τετρακισχιλίους Plb.3.107.10.

12. part. λαβών freq. seems pleonastic, but adds dramatic effect, λαβὼν κύσε χεῖρα *took and* kissed, Od.24.398, cf. Il.21.36: so in Trag. and Com., τί μ' οὐ λαβὼν ἔκτεινας; S.*OT*1391, cf. 641; τῇ νῦν τόδε πῖθι λαβών Cratin.141, etc.

b. ingressive of ἔχων (ἔχω (A) A. I. 6), ἑτάρους τε λ. καὶ νῆα .. ἦλθον Od.15.269, cf. S.*Tr*.259.

II. *receive*,

1. *have given one, get, receive*, prop. of things (*AB*106), ἄποινα Il.6.427; τὰ πρῶτα 23.275; ἀντίποινα S.*El*.592, v. infr. e; παρὰ βασιλέος δῶρα Hdt.8.10, cf. Ar.*Eq*.439; πρός τινος S.*El*.12, etc.; ἀπὸ τῶν συκοφαντῶν X.*Mem*.2.9.4; *gain, win*, κλέος Od.1.298, S.*Ph*.1347, etc.; ἀρετάν Pi.*O*.8.6; κόσμον Id.*N*.3.31 codd. (v.l. ἔλαχες Sch.); ἀλκήν S.*OT*218, etc.; πρὸς τὸ μνηστεύεσθαι λ. ἡλικίαν *attain* .., Isoc.10.39; λ. νόστον E.*IT*1016, etc.; λ. τὴν ἀρχὴν τῆς θαλάττης Isoc.5.61; μοναρχίαν S.*Ant*.1163; τέρψιν Id.*Tr*.820; χάριν Id.*OT*1004; κέρδος Ar.*Ach*.906: also in bad sense, λ. ὀνείδη S.*OT*1494; συμφοράν E.*Med*.43; θάνατον Id.*Hel*.201 (lyr.); γέλωτα μωρίαν τε *incur* .., Id.*Ion*600; αἰτίαν ἀπό τινος Th.2.18, etc.:—for λ. θυμόν, v. supr. I. 2 et infr. 3.

b. *receive hospitably*, Od.7.255, cf. S.*OC*284 (ἔλαβες τὸν ἱκέτην ἐχέγγυον) which approaches this sense; καλῶς λ. τινά *treat* well, *BGU*843.10 (i/ii A.D.).

c. *receive in marriage*, Hdt.1.199, 9.108, E.*Fr*.953.27, X.*HG*4.1.14, Isoc.10.39, *PEleph*.1.2 (iv B.C.), Men.*Pk*.436; τοῖς λαμβάνουσιν ἐξ αὐτῶν, i.e. those who married their daughters, *SIG*1044.14 (Halic., iv/iii B.C.); also of the father taking a daughter-in-law, τῷ υἱῷ λ. τινά Men.*Pk*.447.

d. λ. ὄνομα, ἐπωνυμίαν, *receive* a name, Pl.*Plt*.305d, *Smp*.173d.

e. λ. δίκην *receive*, i.e. *suffer*, punishment, Hdt.1.115; τὴν ἀξίην λ. *get* one's deserts, Id.7.39; δίκηνβγὰρ ἀξίαν ἐλάμβανεν E.*Ba*.1312; λ. ζημίας D.11.11.

f. λ. ὅρκον *receive* an oath, Is.2.39, Arist.*Rh*.1377[a]8; λ. πιστά X.*An*.3.2.5, al.; λ. λόγον *demand* an account, τινος for a thing, παρά τινος from a person, Id.*Cyr*.1.4.3, D.8.47.

g. λ. ἐν γαστρί *conceive*, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.24, in *double entendre* w. sense of *eat*, Macho 50, 52 G.; κῦμα λ., of the earth, A.*Ch*.128.

h. *receive as produce, profit*, etc., οἶνον ἐκ τοῦ χωρίου Ar.*Nu*.1123; [χρήματα] ἐκ τῆς ἀρχῆς Pl.*R*.347b; λ. ἑκατὸν τῆς δραχμῆς, ὀβολοῦ, *purchase* for .., Ar.*Pax*1263, *Ra*.1235, cf. *Nu*.1395; πόθον ἄν τις τοῦτο τὸ χρῖμα λάβοι; X.*Smp*.2.4.

i. λ. πεῖράν τινος, v. πεῖρα, λ. ἐξέτασίν τινος D.18.246, 20.139, Call.*Epigr*.59.3 Pf.

2. *admit of*, ὁ μέγας κίνδυνος ἄναλκιν οὐ φῶτα λαμβάνει Pi.*O*.1.81.

b. *admit, initiate*, τοὺς ἐς τὰ τῆς τέχνης εἰλημμένους Hp.*Decent*.17.

3. of persons conceiving feelings and the like, λ. θυμόν *take* heart, Od.10.461: freq. in periphrasis, λ. φόβον, = φοβεῖσθαι, S.*OC*729; αἰδῶ λ., = αἰδεῖσθαι, Id.*Aj*.345; λ. ὀργήν, = ὀργίζεσθαι, E.*Supp*.1050: so generally λ. ἀρχήν, = ἄρχεσθαι, Id.*IA*1124; λ. ὕψος, ἐπίδοσιν, αὔξησιν, = ὑψοῦσθαι, ἐπιδιδόναι, αὐξάνεσθαι, Th.1.91, Isoc.4.10, Arist.*GA*732[b]5, etc.; λ. κακόν τι Ar.*Nu*.1310; λ. νόσον *take* a disease, Pl.*R*.610d; λ. μορφήν, τέλος, etc., Arist.*GA*762[a]13, 744[a]21, etc.; αἱ οἰκίαι ἐπάλξεις λαμβάνουσαι *receiving* battlements, *having* battlements *added*, Th.4.69, cf. 115.

4. c. inf., *receive permission to* .., *SIG*996.6 (Smyrna, i A.D.).

B. Med., *take hold of, lay hold on*, c. gen., [σχεδίης] Od.5.325; τῆς κεφαλῆς, τῶν γουνάτων, Hdt.4.64, 9.76; χειρός E.*Med*.899, etc.; τοῦ βωμοῦ And.1.126, etc.: c. dupl. gen., μου λαβόμενος τῆς χειρός Pl.*Chrm*.153b.

2. *seize and keep hold of, obtain possession of*, ἀρχῆς S.*OC*373; καιροῦ λαβόμενος *seizing* the opportunity, Is.2.28; λ. ἀληθείας Pl.*Plt*.309d: rarely c. acc., τόν .. λελαβέσθαι Od.4.388.

3. *lay hands upon*, χαλεπῶς λαμβάνεσθαί τινος *lay* rough *hands on* him, *deal* hardly *with* him, Hdt.2.121.δ´.

4. of place, λ. τῶν ὀρῶν *take to* the mountains, Th.3.24, cf. 106; Δήλου λαβόμεναι (sc. αἱ νῆες) *reaching* Delos, Id.8.80.

5. *find fault with, censure*, τινος Pl.*Lg*.637c, Philostr.*VA*4.22.

6. λαβέσθαι ἑαυτοῦ *check* oneself, Hld.2.24.

λάμβδα, λαμβδοειδής, v. λάβδα, λαβδοειδής.

Λάμιᾰ [ᾰ], ἡ, *a fabulous monster said to feed on man's flesh*, a bugbear to frighten children with, Ar.*V*.1177, Duris17 J., etc.

II. λάμια, ἡ, *a fierce shark*, Arist.*HA*540[b]18, Gal.6.727, Plin.*HN*9.78; cf. λάμνα, λάμβαι.

λάμια [ᾰ], τά, = χάσματα, Choerob.in *An.Ox*.2.239 (where Λοίμια), *EM*555.50; cf. λάμβαι, λάμος.

λᾰμιώδης, ες, *like a Lamia*, Hsch. s.v. Λάμια.

λᾶμμα, ατος, τό, = *vitta*, *Gloss*. (pl.).

λάμνα or **-η,** ἡ, = Λάμια II, Opp.*H*.1.370, 5.36.

λᾶμνα, ἡ, Lat. *lamina*, *lamna*, (*metal*) *plate*, *Edict.Diocl*.30.5, *PMag*.4.2153, *PLond*.124.26.

λαμνίον, τό, dim. of λᾶμνα, *PMag*.4.3014, *PAnt*.66.37, Iambl.Alch.287.12.

Λᾶμνος, Λαμνόθεν, Λαμνιάς, Dor. for Λημν-.

λαμόπτης· ὁ ἐπὶ τηλίας, Hsch. (Prob. = *blear-eyed*, cf. λήμη: perh. λ.· ὀπτιλίας; cf. ὀπτιλίασις.)

λάμος, = *ingluvies*, Sch.Hor.*Ep*.1.13.10.

λαμπᾰδάριος, ὁ, Lat. *lampadarius*, *torch-bearer*, Teuc.Bab. p.42 B.

λαμπᾰδαρχέω, *act as* λαμπαδάρχης, *IG*12(5).173 ii 13 (Paros), *BCH*36.392 (Delos), *CIG*3498 (Thyatira), *SIG*667.62 (Athens, ii B.C.); of a woman, *Ephes*.3.151 No.68.

λαμπᾰδαρχης, ου, ὁ, *holder of the office of* λαμπαδαρχία, *JHS*7.150 (Samos), *CIG* (add.) 3886 (Eumenia):—also **-αρχος,** *IG*12(5).176 ii (Paros), 11(2).203 *A* 65 (Delos, iii B.C.), *AJA*19.446 (Opunt. Locr., iii B.C.).

λαμπᾰδαρχία, ἡ, *superintendence of the* λαμπαδηδρομία, Arist.*Pol*.1309^{a}19 (pl.), *Rh.Al*.1437^{b}1, *SIG*1003.26 (pl., Prience, ii B.C.).

λαμπᾰδαρχισσα, ἡ, fem. of λαμπαδάρχης, *Ephes*.3.151 No.68.

λαμπᾰδεία, ἡ, *torchlight procession*, *Inscr.Prien*.195.13 (iii/ii B.C.).

λαμπᾰδεῖον, τό, *torch-holder*, *IG*2.1541.15, 1543 (Eleusis, iv B.C.).

λαμπᾰδεύω, *make into a* λαμπάς, D.S.20.7.

II. Pass., *to be lighted by torches*, Sch.S.*OC*1048.

2. *to be handed on like a torch* (in the race), Ph.1.478.

III. Med., = λαμπαδίζω, Ael.*Fr*.286.

λαμπᾰδηδρομία, ἡ, *torch-race*, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.131 (pl.); cf. λαμπάς (A) II.

λαμπᾰδηφορέω, *carry the torch, run in the torch-race*, Aristid.*Or*.47(23).22, cf. *EM*244.40.

λαμπᾰδηφορία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, = λαμπαδηδρομία, Hdt.8.98.

λαμπᾰδηφόρος, ὁ, *torch-bearer*, A.*Ag*.312, Ar.*Fr*.442, *IG*2.1250, 2.965^{b}28: -οι, title of play by Philetaerus; but also, *candelabra*, *JRS*18.162 (Jerash, iii A.D.), of Hecate, *SEG*26.819 (iii A.D.); as adj., λ. ἀνδριάντας *Didyma*346.11, 16.

λαμπᾰδίας, ου, ὁ, *kind of comet resembling a torch*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.201, Plin.*HN*2.90, Lyd.*Mens*.4.116.

2. the star *Aldebaran*, Ptol.*Tetr*.23; called **λαμπαύρας** in Procl.*Par*.*Ptol*.33.

II. *torch-race*, *IG*2.2119.230 (ii A.D.), *SEG*29.147.9 (Athens, ii/iii A.D.).

λαμπᾰδίειος, α, ον, *belonging to a torch*, ὕσπληξ *IG*11(2).203 *B* 96 (Delos, iii B.C.).

λαμπᾰδίζω, *run the torch-race*, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.131; *take part in a torch-bearing procession*, τοὺς λαμπαδίξοντας (Dor. fut.) *SIG*671 *A* 11 (Delph., ii B.C.).

λαμπᾰδικός, ή, όν, *of torches*, δρόμος λ. the *torch*-race, Sch. Lyc.732.

λαμπᾰδιον, τό, Dim. of λαμπάς, *small torch*, λαμπάδια ἔχοντες διαδώσουσιν ἀλλήλοις, of the torch-race, Pl.*R*.328a, cf. λαμπάς (A) II. 2; λαβὼν στέφανον .. καὶ λ. Plu.*Pyrrh*.13, etc.

2. *bowl* of a lamp, LXXEx.38.16(37.19), Za.4.2.

II. *lint* for wounds, Ar.*Ach*.1177, D.C.68.8.

2. *top-knot*, coiffure of Theban woman, Dicaearch.1.19.

3. kind of comic mask, Poll.4.151, 154, Hld.10.39.

λαμπᾰδιος, α, ον, *torch-bearing*, epith. of the moon-goddess, *PMag.Par*.1.2557.

2. *of a torch*, πῦρ Hld.1.18 codd.

λαμπᾰδιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *runner in torch-race*, τὸ κοινὸν τῶν λ. *SIG*1068.2 (Patmos, iii/ii B.C.), cf. 671 *A* 10 (Delph., ii B.C.); subject of painting by Pyrrho, D.L.9.62.

II. λ. ἀγών, = λαμπαδηφορία, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.131.

λαμπᾰδίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, = foreg., *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1928(3).20 (Pergam., iii B.C., pl.).

λαμπᾰδοδρομέω, *run in the torch-race*, Sch.Ar.*V*.1198.

λαμπᾰδοδρομία, ἡ, = λαμπαδηδρομία, *AB*228 (read -μιῶν for -μίων).

λαμπᾰδοδρομικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the torch-race*, λ. ἀγών, = λαμπαδηφορία, Sch.Pi.*O*.13.56.

λαμπᾰδοεις, εσσα, εν, *torch-bearing*, Orph.*H*.40.11.

λαμπᾰδοποιός, ὁ, *torch-maker*, *Gloss*.

λαμπᾰδουχέω, *hold* or *carry a torch*, *Ephes*.2.20 (ii A.D.), Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1119.

λαμπᾰδουχία, ἡ, *torch-carrying*, Lyc.1179 (pl.).

λαμπᾰδουχος, ον, *torch-carrying*, *bright-beaming*, ἁμέρα E.*IA*1506 (lyr.); λ. δρόμος, λ. ἀγών, = λαμπαδηφορία, Lyc.734, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.131.

λαμπᾰδοφόρος, ὁ, *torch-bearer*, τοῦ βασιλέως *BGU*1233.6 (ii B.C.).

λαμπάζω, poet. for λάμπω, Man.4.318.

λαμπάκτῖς, ἡ, (ἀκτίς) *shining*, of Venus, Doroth.in*Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.82.

λαμπάς (A), άδος, ἡ, *torch*, A.*Th*.433, Th.3.24, etc.; πευκίνη λ. S.*Tr*.1198; *beacon-light*, A.*Ag*.8, 28, etc.; λαμπάδας ἅψασθαι light *torches*, Ar.*Th*.655; λαμπάδας τινάσσων, in Bacchic ceremonies, Id.*Ra*.340 (lyr.); used in festal processions, φαίνετε τούτῳ (sc. τῷ Αἰσχύλῳ) λαμπάδας ἱεράς ib. 1525 (anap.), cf. *Th*.102 (lyr.).

2. *faggot*, Plb.3.93.4; any *light*, *lamp*, λαμπάδες ἀργυραῖ LXXJu.10.22; *wax-light*, Plu.2.263f; λ. κηροχίτων *AP*6.249 (Antip.); later of *oil-lamps*, Ev.Matt.25.3.

3. metaph., of the sun, Parm.10.3, S.*Ant*.879 (lyr.), etc.; ἡ ʼπιοῦσα λ. the coming *light*, i.e. the next day, E.*Med*.352; of lightning, δαμασθεὶς λαμπάσιν κεραυνίοις Id.*Supp*.1011, cf. *Ba*.244, 594 (lyr.); of the Cyclops' eye, Cratin.459.

4. *meteor*, Arist.*Mu*.395^{b}11, D.S.16.66, D.C.37.25.

II. *torch-race* = λαμπαδηδρομία, Hdt.6.105, X.*Vect*.4.52; λαμπάδα δραμεῖν, τρέχειν, run *the race*, Ar.*V*.1203, Thphr.*Char*.27.4; τὰς λ. δραμεῖν *IG*2.1030.9; ἐν ταῖς λ. διηγωνίσθαι ib. 1039.20; λαμπάδα φέρειν Ar.*Ra*.1087 (anap.); ἀφιεμένην τὴν λ. θεῷ see the start, ib.

131; τὰς λ. συντελεῖν *IG*2.1011.9; λ. ἔσται .. ἀφ' ἵππων τῇ θεῷ Pl.*R*.328a; λαμπάδι νικᾶν win in it, And.4.42, cf. *IG*2.957, al.; λαμπάδα ν. win it, ib.3.106, al.; οἱ νικήσαντες τὴν λ. ib. 122, cf. *Milet*.1(7).203*a*14 (ii B.C.).

2. metaph., of life, λαμπάδα γὰρ ζωᾶς με δραμεῖν .. ἤθελε δαίμων *Epigr.Gr*.231 (Chios); καθάπερ λαμπάδα τὸν βίον παραδιδόντας ἄλλοις ἐξ ἄλλων Pl.*Lg*.776b.

III. = λυχνὶς ἀγρία, Ps.-Dsc.3.101.

IV. Λαμπάδες, αἱ, nymphs attending Hecate, Alcm.63 P.

λαμπάς (B), άδος, poet. Adj., *torch-lit*, λ. ἀκταί, of Eleusis, S.*OC*1049 (lyr.); ἑορταὶ λ. Lys.*Fr*.105 S.

λαμπαύρας, ὁ, v. λαμπαδίας.

λάμπεσκε, Ion. Iterat. of λάμπω.

λαμπετάω, = λάμπω, *shine*, only in Ep. part. λαμπετόων *shining*, ὄσσε δέ οἱ πυρὶ λαμπετόωντι ἐΐκτην Il.1.104 = Od.4.662, cf. Hes.*Sc*.390; ἄστρα λαμπετόωντα Id.*Th*.110; τείρεα λ. A.R.3.1362.

λαμπετης, ου, ὁ, *the lustrous one*, coined to expl. λαμπετόωντι, Sch.Il.1.104;—fem. **λαμπέτις,** ιδος, Luc.*Trag*.103: also pr. n. **Λαμπετίη**, a daughter of Helios, Od.12.132; as epith. of Selene, Orph.*H*.9.9.

λάμπη, (A), ἡ, = λαμπάς, *torch*, A.*Eu*.1042 (lyr., cod. Med. e manu prima), E.*Supp*.993 (lyr., s.v.l.); so Herm., after Sch., took ἀνήλιος λάμπα in A.*Eu*.387 (lyr.), *light* not of the sun, i.e. nether gloom, but v. λάπη 3.

λάμπη (B), v. λάπη.

λαμπηδών, όνος, ἡ, *lustre*, of the eyes, D.S.3.37 (pl.), S.E.*P*.1.45; χαλκοῦ Plu.*Aem*.18; of lightning, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.45 U.: metaph., Plot.5.3.8.

2. *brilliance*, Lib.*Or*.59.103; of ebony, Jul.*Caes*.307d.

3. app. *an inflamed swelling*, Hsch., s.v. φαύσιγγες.

λαμπήνη, ἡ, *covered chariot*, S.*Fr*.441, Men.29, Posidipp.10, LXX1Ki.26.5; at Tegea, = ἀπήνη, Polem.Hist.ap.Sch.Pi.*O*.5 Arg.: Astrol., ἐν ἰδίαις λ., of planets when in certain favourable aspects, Ptol.*Tetr*.51.

λαμπήνικός, ή, όν, *like a* λαμπήνη, ἅμαξαι LXXNu.7.3.

λαμπηρός, ά, όν, (λάμπη II) *covered with scum, slimy*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.117.

λαμπής, epith. of the sun, Doroth.in*Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.82 cod. **-ίας**· ὁ ἥλιος, Hsch.

Λάμπος, ὁ, one of the horses of Eos, *Bright*, Od.23.246; cf. Φαέθων.

λάμπουρις, ιδος, ἡ, (οὐρά) *fox*, A.*Fr*.433, Lyc.344, 1393 (on the accent v. *EM*474.4).

II. v.l. for λαμπυρίς in Suid. s.v. πυριλαμπίς.

λάμπουρος, ον, *bright-tailed*, epith. of foxes, *Epic.Alex.Adesp*.2.13; as a dog's name, *Firetail*, Theoc.8.65. (Prob. from λαμπρός, οὐρά, with dissimilation.)

λαμπραυγής, ές, *lustrous*, Man.4.415:—irreg. fem. **λαμπραυγέτις,** Id.1.301, 4.201.

λαμπρειμονέω, *wear white* or *splendid garments*, Charito3.1.

λαμπρείμων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *clad in splendid robes*, Hp.*Ep*.15.

λαμπρίζομαι, Pass., *to be made bright*, Pempel.ap.Stob.4.25.52.

λαμπρόβῐος, ον, *living splendidly*, Paul.Al.*M*.3.

λαμπρόειδής, ές, *bright-looking*, v.l. for λαμπρός in Gal.*UP*8.6.

λαμπρόείμων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, = λαμπρείμων, Suid., Phot.

λαμπρόζωνος, ον, *with bright zone*, Hsch. s.v. ἁβρομίτρας.

λαμπρόμοιρία, ἡ, in pl., = λαμπραί μοῖραι (cf. λαμπρός IV), *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).243, 8(4).207.

λαμπρόπους, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, *bright-footed*, Sch.D.Il.1.538.

λαμπρός, ά, όν, fem. -ή in Ep. (Il.17.269, Hom.*Epigr*.3.3), but -ά in Hes.*Th*.19, 371:—*bright, radiant*, of the sun and stars, λ. φόος ἠελίοιο Il.1.605; ἀστήρ 4.77; -ότατος, of Sirius, 22.30 (and of the same, λαμπρὸν παμφαίνησι 5.6); λαμπρὰ σελήνη Hes. ll.cc., cf. Th.7.44; πρὶν ἡμέραν λ. γενέσθαι D.H.3.27; of the eyes, S.*OT*1483, E.*Hec*.1045, etc., v. infr. II. 3; of metallic bodies, λ. φάλοι, κόρυθες, Il.13.132, 17.269: neut. as Adv., θώρηκες λαμπρὸν γανόωντες 13.265.

2. of white cloths and the like, *bright*, λαμπρὸς δ' ἦν ἠέλιος ὥς [ὁ χιτών] Od.19.234; δέρμα .. -ότατον λευκότητι Hdt.4.64; λ. ἐσθής, = Lat. *toga candida*, Plb.10.5.1.

3. of water, *clear, limpid*, A.*Eu*.695, Hp.*Aër*.5, X.*HG*5.3.19; of air, λ. ἠήρ Hp.*Aër*.15; αἰθήρ E.*Med*.829 (Sup., lyr.).

4. of sound or voice, *clear, distinct*, Pl.*Phlb*.51d, D.19.199; λαμπρὰ κηρύσσειν E.*Heracl*.864; φωνὴ -οτέρα Arist.*HA*545[a]12; opp. φ. ἀσαφής, Id.*Aud*.801[b]22; λαμπρὸν ἀνολολύξαι Plu.2.768d; cf. λάμπω I. 2.

5. metaph., of *vigorous* action, λ. ἄνεμος a *keen* wind, Hdt.2.96, cf. A.*Ag*.1180; λ. ἤδη καὶ μέγας καθιείς swooping down like a *fresh* and mighty breeze, Ar.*Eq*.430, cf. 760; λαμπρὸς φανήσεται he will come *furiously* forth, E.*Heracl*.280; λ. μάχη a *keenly contested* battle, Plb.10.12.5; -ότερος κίνδυνος Id.1.45.9. Adv. -ρῶς, ἐπικείμενοι *vigorously*, Th.7.71; *utterly*, λ. ἡττῆσθαι, λ. περιεστοιχίσθαι, Hld.4.4, 9.1.

6. metaph. also, *clear, manifest*, μαρτύρια A.*Eu*.797; ταῦτ' ἐπειδὴ λαμπρὰ συμβαίνει S.*Tr*.1174; ἴχνη X.*Cyn*.5.5; γεγενημένης τῆς νίκης λ. ἤδη Th.7.55; λ. φυγή *decisive*, Arr.*An*.2.11.3. Adv. -ρῶς, κοὐδὲν αἰνικτηρίως A.*Pr*.833; λελυμένων λ. τῶν σπονδῶν Th.2.7; λ. νικᾶν Arr.*An*.2.10.4; λαμπρῶς ἐλέγετο it was said *without concealment*, Th.8.67.

II. of persons, *well-known, illustrious* by deeds, station, etc., λ. ἐν τῇσι Ἀθήνῃσι Hdt.6.125; ἐν τοῖσι πολέμοισι ἐὼν -ότατος Id.7.154; λ. ἐν [τοῖς κινδύνοις] D.19.269; -οτάτους γενομένους τῶν καθ' ἑαυτούς Th.1.138; ἐξ ἀδόξων γενέσθαι λ. Isoc.5.89; λ. ἐς γένος E.*El*.37; ἐν λόγοις Id.*Supp*.[902]; as honorary title, -ότατος, = Lat. *clarissimus*, *IG*14.911, 7.91, etc., spec., the lowest of the three senatorial ranks, οὐδένα ἐμβάλλεσθαι ἐν φυλακῇ δίχα προστάξεως τῶν .. ἐνδόξων ἢ περιβλέπτων ἢ λαμπροτάτων ἀρχόντων *Cod.Just*.1.4.22 pr.; applied to non-senatorial persons, *SEG*31.1081; of cities, councils, etc., ἡ λαμπρὰ τῶν Μιλησίων μητρόπολις *SIG*906 *A* 4 (iv A.D.), cf. 867.4 (Sup., Ephesus, ii A.D.); of actions, etc., ἔργον οὐδὲν ἀπ' αὐτῶν λ. γίνεται Hdt.3.72; τὸν βίον λ. ποιεῖσθαι S.*OC*1144; τὸ λ. φῶς ἀποσβεννὺς γένους *Trag.Adesp*.9.

2. *magnificent, munificent*, λ. ἐν ταῖς λειτουργίαις Isoc.3.56, cf. D.21.153 (Sup.); ὁ λ. καὶ πλούσιος οὗτος ib. 174. Adv. -ρῶς, χορηγεῖν Antipho 2.2.12, Arist.*EN*1122[b]22.

3. *bright, joyous*, λ. ὥσπερ ὄμματι, of the bearer of good news, S.*OT*81, cf. X.*HG*4.5.10; λαμπρὸν ἐξέπεμψα *with bright hopes*, S.*El*.1130; λ. ταῖς ἐλπίσιν Jul.*Or*.2.64b; also ὄμματι δέρκομαι λαμπρόν, of one *clear in conscience*, Pi.*N*.7.66.

III. of outward appearance, *splendid, brilliant*, νυμφίον .. λ. ὄντα Ar.*Pax*859; of a horse, *IG*2.956.87, X.*Eq*.11.1; in dress, Id.*Cyr*.2.4.5 (Sup.); of youthful bloom, ὥρᾳ ἡλικίας λ. Th.6.54; of *healthy* look, Hp.*Aër*.24; of property, dress, etc., εἴ τί γ' ἔστι λ. καὶ καλόν Ar.*Pl*.144, cf. E.*Fr*.316.5; κατασκευή X.*Smp*.1.4 (Comp.); λ. κάλλος *beaming* beauty, Pl.*Phdr*.250b, etc.: more generally λ. τι ποιεῖν X.*Cyr*.5.4.15; τὸ λ. *splendour*, Pi.*N*.8.34; λ. γενέσθαι βουλόμεσθα τοὺς γάμους Euang.1.3. Adv. -ῶς, opp. λιτῶς, Phld.*Mort*.30: Sup. -ότατα X.*Cyr*.2.4.1; later -οτάτως *JHS*44.26 (Ancyra, ii A.D.).

2. of language, *brilliant*, τῶν διθυράμβων τὰ λ. Ar.*Av*.1388; λ. λέξις *ornamental* diction, Arist.*Po*.1460^{b}4; λόγος Hermog.*Id*.1.9.

IV. Astrol., of degrees in a zodiacal sign, ἑκάστου ζῳδίου λαμπρὰς μοίρας ἐξέθεντο Heph.Astr.1.1, al.

V. for Adv. -ρῶς, v. supr. I. 5 and 6, II. 2, III. 1.

λαμπρότης, ητος, ἡ, *brilliancy, splendour*, λ. καὶ τάξις τοῦ στρατεύματος X.*An*.1.2.18; of a horse, Id.*Eq*.11.9; of arms, Plb.11.9.1, Arr.*An*.1.14.4.

2. *clearness, distinctness*, Plu.*Phil*.11.

II. metaph., *brilliancy, splendour*, Hdt.2.101; ἡ παραυτίκα λ. Th.2.64, cf. 7.69; ἀπὸ οἵας λαμπρότητος .. ἐς οἵαν .. τελευτὴν ἀφῖκτο Id.7.75, cf. 6.31: pl., *distinctions*, τιμαὶ καὶ λ. Id.4.62; ἔν τινος λαμπρότητι in *distinction* for a thing, Id.6.16; λ. τῶν πράξεων D.S.16.66, cf. Arr.*An*.2.7.7.

2. *munificence*, D.21.158.

3. *brilliancy* of style, Plu.2.25b; λαμπρότητες τοῦ λόγου, Lat. *lumina orationis*, Philostr.*VS*1.23.2.

4. λ. ψυχῆς *magnanimity*, Plb.32.8.1, D.S.4.40.

5. as a title, ἡ σὴ λ. your *Serenity, Serene Highness*, *PGrenf*.1.59 (v/vi A.D.).

λαμπρότοξος, ον, *with radiant bow*, Sch.D.Il.1.37, Eust.32.45.

λαμπρότρᾰπεζος ον, *keeping a fine table*, poet. in *SEG*6.796.6 (Cappadocia, iii A.D.).

λαμπροφᾰής, ές, *bright-beaming*, Orph.*H*.78.2, Man.4.53, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.173.

λαμπροφᾰνης, ές, *appearing brilliant*, Paul.Al.*N*.2, Lyd.*Mag*.2.16.

λαμπροφεγγής, ές, *brightly shining*, *PMag.Par*.1.386.

λαμπρόφθαλμος, ον, *bright-eyed*, Hsch. s.v. γλαυκῶπις.

λαμπροφοίτης, ου, ὁ, *brightly-moving*, of the sun, *PMag*.12.177.

λαμπροφῠής, ές, *brilliant*, *PGron*.inv.66.12 (*ZPE*41.72).

λαμπρόφωνος, ον, *clear-voiced*, Hp.*Aër*.5, Plu.2.840a: Sup. -ότατος D.18.313:—hence **-φωνεύομαι,** Hdn.*Philet*.p.436 P., Hsch. s.v. βαλανεύειν; and **-φωνία,** Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *clearness and loudness of voice*, Hdt.6.60.

λαμπρόψῡχος, ον, *high-minded*, Arar.15, Ptol.*Tetr*.162. Adv. -χως, *munificently*, ἐπιμελητεύειν *Klio*17.187 (i A.D.).

λαμπρυντής, οῦ, ὁ, *bearing oneself proudly*, ἵππος Antisth.ap.D.L.6.7.

λαμπρυντικός, ή, όν, *making bright and clean*, προσώπου Dsc.2.135, cf. Critoap.Gal.12.446.

λαμπρύνω, mostly in pres. and impf. (v. infr.), *make bright* or *brilliant*, τὸν ἵππον X.*Eq*.10.1, cf. *App.Anth*.3.158; μὴ χρώμασιν (ὄμμασιν codd. Stob.) τὸ σῶμα λ. *deck with bright* colours, Antiph.264; λαμπρύνει τὴν φωνήν (of garlic) *makes* the voice *clear*, Dsc.*Eup*.1.87:—Med., ἐλαμπρύνοντο τὰς ἀσπίδας *polished their* shields, X.*HG*7.5.20:—Pass., of a shield, *to be polished* or *bright*, Id.*Lac*.11.3; also εὕδουσα φρὴν ὄμμασιν λαμπρύνεται *is lightened* with eyes, A.*Eu*.104; λελάμπρυνται κόρας S.*Fr*.710; also, *to become manifest* or *notorious*, ἐν ἡμῖν ὁ ψόγος -ύνεται E.*El*.1039.

II. Med., *make oneself splendid, pride oneself on* a thing, ὄχοις καὶ στολῇ -ύνεται ib.966; γένει Onos.1.22; *distinguish oneself in* or *by* .., ὅσα .. χορηγίαις ἢ ἄλλῳ τῳ -ύνομαι Th.6.16; μειρακίων -υνομένεν ἐν ἅρμασιν Ar.*Eq*.556; λ. ἐν οἷς οὐ δεῖ Arist.*EN*1122^{a}33, etc.; περὶ τὰς εὐωχίας Str.14.1.20; πολλὰ καὶ μεγάλα λαμπρυνάμενος πρὸς τὸ θεῖον Plu.*Nic*.26; τὰ ἄλλα ἐλαμπρύνατο Id.*Alex*.70; ἐπί τινι Philostr.*VA*2.43; πολλὰ περὶ τῶν Μηδικῶν ἔργων Plu.2.870d.

λαμπρυσμα, ατος, τό, *ornament*, Phryn.*PS*pp.82, 124 B., Hsch. s.v. γλαινοί, *EM*232.40.

λαμπτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (λάμπω) *stand* or *grate* for pine and other wood used *for lighting rooms*, Od.18.307 sq., 343, 19.63; ὦ χαῖρε, λ. νυκτός *thou that lightest up* the night, of a beacon-fire, A.*Ag*.22; ἕσπεροι λαμπτῆρες the evening *watch-fires*, S.*Aj*.286; ἡλίου λαμπτῆρες E.*Rh*.60.

b. epith. of Dionysus, Paus.7.27.3.

2. *lantern*, E.*IA*34 (anap.), Hp.*Int*.26, X.*Smp*.5.2, Aen.Tact.22.21, *PCornell*1.85; λ. ἀντιπεφραγμένος, of a horn-*lantern*, Philist.15, cf. Emp.84.3; λ. μὴ ἔχοντι τὸ κύκλῳ δέρμα Arist.*HA*531^{a}5.

λαμπτήρια (sc. ἱερά), τά, *feast of Dionysus* λαμπτήρ, Paus.7.27.3.

λαμπτηροκλέπτης, ου, ὁ, *lamp-stealer*: metaph., of Perseus, who stole the eye of the Graeae, Lyc.846.

λαμπτηρουχία, ἡ, *holding of torches*: pl., λαμπτηρουχίαι *the beacon-watches*, A.*Ag*.890.

λαμπτηροῦχος, ὁ, Boeot. **λαμπτηρῶχος,** *torch-holder*, λ. σιδάριοι τρῖς *SEG*24.361.20 (Thespiae, iv B.C.).

λαμπτηροφόρος, ον, *carrying lights*, παῖδες Socr.Rhod.1 J, *PCair.Zen*.782(*a*.)69 (iii B.C.).

λαμπῠρίζω, *shine like a glow-worm*, Thphr.*Lap*.58, 59, Dsc.5.84; *shine steadily*, opp. σπινθηροβολέω, of Venus, *PMag.Par*.1.2940: c. acc., *illuminate*, τὴν ὅλην οἰκουμένην *PMag.Berol*.2.103, cf. *PLeid.V*.3.15:—Med., abs., *shine*, *PMag.Lond*.121.603.

λαμπῠρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *glow-worm*, = λάμπουρις II, Arist.*PA*642^{b}34.

λάμπω, Il.13.474, etc.; Ion. Iterat. λάμπεσκεν Emp.84.6, Theoc. (v. infr.): fut. -ψω S.*El*.66, *AP*6.249 (Antip.): aor. ἔλαμψα Hdt.6.82 (v.l.), S.*OT*473 (lyr.), Ar.*V*.62, Pl.*Ep*.335d: pf. λέλαμπα (in pres. sense) E.*Andr*.1025, *Tr*.1295 (both lyr.):—Med., *h.Hom*.31.13, etc.: impf. ἐλαμπόμην, Ep. λαμπ-, Il.6.319, E.*Med*.1194: fut. λάμψομαι (ἐλλ-) Hdt.1.80:—Pass., fut. λαμφθήσομαι (ἐλλ-) Plot.2.9.3: aor. ἐλάμφθην J.*BJ*4.10.1 (περι-): from these late forms of Pass. must be distd. the similar Ion. forms of λαμβάνω:—*give light, shine*, of the gleam of arms, τῆλε δὲ χαλκὸς λάμφ' ὥς τε στεροπή Il.10.154. cf. 11.66; λάμπε δὲ χαλκῷ, of Hector, 12.463; φῶς λάμπεσκεν Emp. l.c.; ἀπ' ὀφθαλμῶν δὲ κακὸν πῦρ .. λάμπεσκε Theoc.24.19; of the eyes, ὀφθαλμὼ δ' ἄρα οἱ πυρὶ λάμπετον Il.13.474; of the sun, Sol.13.23, etc.; of fire, S.*Ant*.1007; ἄλσος λάμπεν ὑπὸ δεινοῖο θεοῦ Hes.*Sc*.71:—Med., κόρυθος -ομένης Il.16.71; λάμπετο δουρὸς αἰχμή 6.319; δοΐδων ὕπο -ομενάων 18.492, Od. (only in this phrase) 19.48, 23.290; χαλκὸς ἐλάμπετο Il.22.134; of a person, -όμενος πυρί 15.623; τεύχεσι λ. 20.46, Hes.*Sc*.60; ὄσσε -έσθην Il.15.608; πεδίον .. λάμπετο χαλκῷ 20.156, etc.

2. of sound, *ring loud and clear*, παιὰν δὲ λάμπει S.*OT*186 (lyr.), cf. 473 (lyr.); cf. λαμπρός I. 4.

3. metaph., *shine forth, be famous* or *conspicuous*, λάμπει κλέος Pi.*O*.1.23; ἀρετά Id.*I*.1.22, E.*Andr*.776 (lyr.); δίκα δὲ λάμπει μὲν ἐν δυσκάπνοις δώμασιν A.*Ag*.773 (lyr.); τέκνων οἷς ἂν λάμπωσιν νεάνιδες ἧβαι E.*Ion*476 (lyr.); κάλλος Pl.*Phdr*.250d.

b. Astrol., of a planet, *occupy a favourable position*, Ptol.*Tetr*.51.

4. of persons, φαιδρὸς λάμποντι μετ ὠπῳ with *beaming* face, Ar.*Eq*.550 (anap.); *shine, gain glory*, οὐδ' εἰ Κλέων γ' ἔλαμψε Id.*V*.l.c.; ἐν ἄλλοις βουσὶν ἰὼν λάμπεσκεν Theoc.25.141, βέλτιστος πᾶσι δ' ἔλαμψα φίλος *SEG*26.1808 (Egypt, Hellen.).

II. trans., *cause to shine, illumine*, δόλιον ἀκταῖς ἀστέρα λάμψας E.*Hel*.1131 (lyr.), cf. *Ion*83 (anap.), *Ph*.226, *AP* l.c., *Trag.Adesp*.33, etc., fig., μή τις .. κῦδος ἔλαμψε νόθον *AP*7.430 (Diosc.)—Found chiefly in poetry and Com., though the pres. and impf. occur in X.*An*.3.1.11 (Med.), *Mem*.4.7.7, Pl.*Phdr*.250d, Arist.*de An*.419ᵃ4, and late Prose, and the aor. in Hdt.6.82 (v.l.), Arist.*Mu*.395ᵃ15, Plu.*Tim*.3, etc.

λαμπώδης, v. λάπη.

λᾰμῠρία, ἡ, (λαμυρός III) *wantonness*, of women, Plu.*Sull*.35, *Luc*.6; of a man, Id.*Ant*.24; *pertness*, Id.2.66c, 1124b, of both men and women, Str.17.1.16.

λᾰμῠρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = λωγάνιον, Sch.Luc.*Lex*.3.

λᾰμῠρός, ά, όν, *full of abysses*, θάλασσα *EM*555.57: hence,

II. *gluttonous, greedy*, γάστρις καὶ λ. Epicr.5.8 = Antiph.89.5; γαστρὶ χαριζόμενος τῆς οὐ λαμυρώτερον οὐδὲν Timo 7; ὀδόντες Theoc.25.234; κάρηνον Nic.*Th*.293.

III. metaph., *wanton, impudent*, -ώτερον λέγειν X.*Smp*.8.24; Ἀλκιβιάδου ἡ ἄγαν λ. πολιτεία Plu.*Comp.Alc.Cor*.1; λάμυρόν τι προσβλέπειν τινί Id.*Mar*.38; λ. ἱστορίη *AP*7.450 (Diosc.); of women, *coquettish*, ib.5.161 (Asclep.); of Eros, λαμυροῖς ὄμμασι πικρὰ γελᾷ ib. 179 (Mel.); λαμυρὰς Πόθων ἀέλλας Cerc.5.10: later in good sense, *piquant, arch*, like ἐπίχαρις, Phryn.259; *charming*, Plu.*Caes*.49, Eun.*VS*p.467 B.

IV. *bright*, τὰ λευκὰ τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν -ώτατα (in pneumonia) Aret.*SA*2.1.

λᾰμῠρόω, gloss on λαιθαρύζω, Hsch.; cf. λαμυρός.

λαμφθῆναι, Ion. aor. inf. Pass. of λαμβάνω; cf. also λάμπω.

λαμψάνη, ἡ, = λαψάνη (q.v.).

λαμψανώδης, ες, *resembling the plant* λαμψάνη, Hsch. s.v. ῥαφίς.

λάμψις, εως, ἡ, *shining*, ἀστέρων, ἀστραπῶν, ἡλίου, Ph.1.72, 2.187, *Gp*.2.5.12: metaph., of the law, LXXBa.4.2.

λάμψομαι, fut., Med. of λάμπω, and also Ion. fut. of λαμβάνω.

λᾶν· ὁρᾶν, ἢ λίθον, Hsch.

λανάριος, ὁ, Lat. *lanarius*, *wool-worker*, *TAM*5(1).85 (A.D. 145/6), *PStrassb*.309ʳ.5 (iv A.D.), Βασσιανὸς λανάρις *IGBulg*.1922.5, *Edict.Diocl*.21.1, 1a.

λανηθάς· δευτερίας οἶνος, Id.

λανθᾰνόντως, Adv. pres. part. of λανθάνω, *surreptitiously*, Gal.12.292, Hdn.7.9.11, 8.7.3, D.C.66.5, Demetr.*Eloc*.181.

λανθάνω, Pi.*Fr*.75.13, etc.:—also **λήθω** (which is the form of the Act. generally used in compds., δια-λανθάνω being the sole exception), Il.23.323, S.*OT*1325 (lyr.), X.*Smp*.4.48; Dor. **λάθω** [ᾱ] S.*El*.222 (lyr.); inf. λᾱθέμεν Pi.*O*.1.64: impf. ἐλάνθανον Il.13.721, etc.; ἔληθον Od.19.151, S.*El*.1359: Ep. λῆθον Il.15.461; Ion. λήθεσκεν 24.13: fut. λήσω Od.11.102, Ar.*Ec*.98, etc.; Aeol. inf. λᾶσην Alc.*Supp*.22.8; Dor. λᾱσῶ Theoc.14.9, al., so (in late writers) λήσομαι, v. infr. C. II: aor.1 ἔλησα Nic.*Al*.280 (but Hom. has ἐπ-έλησα, Alc. ἐξ-έλᾱσα, in casual sense): aor.2 ἔλᾰθον Il.17.676, etc. (for λέλᾰθον, v. infr. B): pf. λέληθα Semon.7.9, Sol.13.27, fem. part. λελαθυῖα Hes.*fr*.343.13 M.W.; Aeol. part. λελᾰ́θων Alc.*Supp*.26.8: plpf. ἐλελήθειν, Att. -ήθη, Th.8.33, Ar.*Eq*.822, *Nu*.380, Luc.*Pr.Im*.15; Ion.3 sg. ἐλελήθεε Hdt.6.79.

B. causal **ληθάνω,** aor.2 λέλᾰθον, v. infr. B.

C. Med. and Pass., λανθάνομαι Arist.*Po*.1455ᵃ25 (s.v.l.), λήθομαι Il.11.790, A.*Ag*.39; Dor. λάθομαι [ᾱ] Pi.*O*.8.72: Ep. impf. λανθανόμην Od.12.227: fut. λήσομαι 1.308; Dor. λᾱσεῦμαι Theoc.4.39, also λελήσομαι E.*Alc*.198: aor.1 ἐλησάμην or λησάμην only in late Ep., Maiist.47, Mosch.3.62 (Dor. λᾱσ-), Q.S.3.99, etc.; also ἐλήσθην, Dor. inf. λασθῆμεν Theoc.2.46, cf. διαλανθάνω: aor.2 ἐλᾰθόμην, Ep. λαθ-, Il.13.835, E.*Hipp*.289: rare in Prose exc. in compds., *Caes*.38; also Ep. redupl. λελάθοντο, etc., v. infr. C: pf. λέλησμαι S.*El*.342, Pl.*Phdr*.252a; Ep. λέλασμαι, S.*El*.342, Pl.*Phdr*.252a; Ep. λέλασμαι, part. λελασμένος, etc.; cf. ἐπιλήθω.

A. in most of the act. tenses, *escape notice* (freq. joined with a neg.):—Constr.:

1. c. acc. pers. only, *escape* his *notice*, λάθε δ' Ἕκτορα Il.22.277; οὐδέ σε λήσει 23.326; οὐ λῆθε Διὸς πυκινὸν νόον 15.461, cf. Od.11.102, al.; [τοῦτον] οὐκ ἔστι λαθεῖν ὄμματα φωτός A.*Ag*.796 (anap.); οὐ λάθει μ' ὀργά S.*El*.222 (lyr.), cf. *Ph*.207 (lyr.); τουτί μ' ἐλελήθειν Ar.*Nu*.380; εἰ λανθάνει σε perhaps you *don't know*, Men.*Sam*.78: impers., λεληθέναι οὐ θαυμάζω τὸ πλῆθος περὶ τούτου it *escaped the notice of* the people, X.*Hier*.2.5; σὲ δὲ λέληθεν περὶ τοῦτο ὡς .. Pl.*Lg*.903c.

2. most freq. with a part. added, in which case we usually translate the part. by a Verb, and express λανθάνω by an Adv., *unawares, without being observed*; either,

a. c. acc. pers., ἄλλον τινὰ λήθω μαρνάμενος I *am unseen by* others while fighting, i.e. I fight *unseen* by them, Il.13.273; πάντας ἐλάνθανε δάκρυα λείβων Od.8.93, cf. 12.17, 220, 19.88, al., Pi.*O*.1.64, 6.36, Hdt.8.25: freq. in Trag. and Att., μὴ λάθῃ με προσπεσών lest he come on *unseen* by me, S.*Ph*.46, cf. 156 (lyr.); ὅπως μὴ λήσουσιν αὐτοὺς αἱ νῆες .. ἀφορμηθεῖσαι should put to sea *without their observing* them, Th.8.10; or,

b. without an acc., φονέα ἐλάνθανε βόσκων he maintained the murderer *unawares*, Hdt.1.44; λέληθας ἐχθρὸς ὤν S.*OT*415; δουλεύων λέληθας Ar.*V*.517; συνέβη δὲ ὑπερημέρῳ γενομένῳ λαθεῖν D.21.89: the reflex. Pron. may be supplied and is sts. added, λέληθεν αὑτὸν τοῖς ξυνοῦσιν ὢν βαρύς S.*Fr*.103; ἕως σαυτὸν λάθοις διαρραγείς Ar.*Pax*32, cf. *Nu*.242, X.*An*.6.3.22: sts., however, a different object must be supplied from the context, βάλλοντες ἐλάνθανον (not ἑαυτούς, but Τρῶας) Il.13.721; ἐλάνθανε [πάντας] ἔχων Hdt.8.5; μὴ διαφθαρεὶς λάθῃ [τινὰ ὁ βίος] S.*Ph*.506; μὴ λάθῃ [ἡμᾶς] φύγδα βάς A.*Eu*.256 (lyr.), cf. Th.4.133, etc.—In a few examples this constr. is reversed, and λαθών is put in the part., as in our idiom, ἀπὸ τείχεος ἆλτο λαθών (for ἔλαθεν ἁλόμενος) Il.12.390; ἣ .. λήθουσά μ' ἐξέπινες S.*Ant*.532.

3. rarely c. acc. et inf., μή σε λαθέτω ὑπερτιθέμεν *let it* not *escape* thee to .., i.e. *forget* not to .., Pi.*P*.5.23; ἔλαθεν αὐτὸν σύνθημα δοῦναι Plu.*Arist*.17; σφᾶς λέληθε Θεόδωρον εἶναι *it has been unnoticed* that it was .., Paus.9.41.1, so perh. ὄμμα .. θέλγειν οὐ λάθε *AP* 5.282 (Agath.).

4. folld. by a noun clause, οὐδέ με λήθεις, ὅττι θεῶν τίς σ' ἦγε thou *escapest* me not, *it is* not *unknown* to me, that some god led thee, Il.24.563; οὐδέ ἑ λήθει, ὅππως .. 23.323; ἐδόκεες θεοὺς λήσειν οἷα ἐμηχανῶ thou thought'st to *escape* the gods' *notice* in .., Hdt.8.106;

οὔκουν με .. οἷα πράττεις λανθάνει Ar.*Eq*.465; οὐ λανθάνεις με, ὅτι .. X.*Mem*.3.5.24, cf. *Smp*.3.6, 13; ὁ γείτων λ. τινὰ οὐ μόνον ὅτι πράττει, ἀλλ' εἰ .. Pl.*Tht*.174b, without acc., οἱ πολλοὶ λανθάνουσιν ὅτι κολάζονται Plu.2.554c.

5. abs., *escape notice* or *detection*, S.*Tr*.455, Th.1.37, 69, al.; λάθε βιώσας Epicur.*Fr*.551; λανθάνει τὸ οὖρον προσπῖπτον Hp.*Coac*.464.

6. w. acc. of respect, λ. τὴν ἀπόβασιν Th.4.32.1; freq. w. neut. pron. or adj., id.8.17, E.*IA*516 (combined w. acc. pers., Th.7.15.2).

B. causal, *make one forget* a thing, c. gen. rei, in compds. ἐκληθάνω, ἐπι-λήθω; the simple Verb only in Ep. redupl. aor.2, ὄφρα .. λελάθῃ ὀδυνάων that .. he *may cause* him *to forget* his pains, Il.15.60; πόλιν λελάθοιτε συντυχιᾶν *Lyr.Adesp*.140.9: but

II. in late Ep., λέλαθον, = ἔλαθον, *escaped notice of*, ἑὸν νόον, τοκῆας, A.R.2.226, 3.779, cf. Orph.*A*.876.

C. Med. and Pass., *let* a thing *escape one, forget*,

1. *forget* simply, in pres. (abs.), σὺ δὲ λήθεαι Il.11.790: c. gen., Κίρκης μὲν ἐφημοσύνης .. λανθανόμην Od.12.227, cf. Pi.*O*.8.72; οὔ ποτε λήσομαι αὐτῶν Od.1.308; ἄλγος, οὔ ποτ' οὐ λελήσεται E.*Alc*.198: mostly in aor.2, ἀλκῆς λαθέσθαι A.*Supp*.731; νόστου τε λαθέσθαι Od.9.97; πῶς ἂν .. Ὀδυσῆος .. λαθοίμην*;* 1.65: also in redupl. aor., οὐδὲ σέθεν .. θεοὶ μάκαρες λελάθοτο Il.4.127; μή τίς μοι ἀπειλάων λελαθέσθω 16.200; οὐ δυνάμην λελαθέσθ' Ἄτης 19.136 (but in Hes.*Th*.471 like the Act., ὅπως λελάθοιτο τεκοῦσα that she might bear *unknown*): so in pf., τῶν δὲ λέλασται Il.5.834; ἐμεῖο λελασμένος 23.69; κείνου λελῆσθαι S.*El*.342, etc.; ἑταίρων πάντων λέλησται Pl.*Phdr*.252a, plpf. w. acc. πάντ' ἐλέλασο Erinn. in *Suppl.Hell*.401.28; w. inf., λάθοιο .. ἀπενθεῖν Theoc.11.63: with a relat. clause, λελασμένος ὅσα' ἐπεπόνθει Od.13.92: fut. Med. in pass. sense, once in S., οὐδέ ποτε λησόμενον οἷον ἔφυ κακόν never *will be forgotten*, *El*.1249 (lyr.); cf. ἐπιλανθάνω.

2. *forget purposely, pass over*, ἢ λάθετ' ἢ οὐκ ἐνόησεν either he *chose to forget it* .., Il.9.537; μαθοῦσιν αὐδῶ, κοὐ μαθοῦσι λήθομαι A.*Ag*.39.

II. in later writers fut. Med. is used like Act., *escape notice*, ἡμᾶς Arist.*APr*.66[a]31, cf. A.R.3.737, Luc.*Sacr*.14: abs., Alciphr.3.52.

λανίζει· λαγγάνει, βρέχει, Hsch.

λανὸν κῆρ· σοφωτάτη ψυχή, Id.

λανόν· λίθον, Id.

λᾱνός, Dor. for ληνός.

Λάνοτρος, ὁ, name of a month at Tauromenium, *IG*14.427 ii 1, al.

λάξ, Adv. *with the foot*, λ. ἐν στήθεσι βὰς ἐξέσπασε μείλινον ἔγχος Il.6.65, cf. 16.503; λ. προσβάς 5.620, 16.863; λ. ποδὶ κινήσας 10.158, Od.15.45; λ. ἔνθορεν 17.233; λ. δ' ἐφ' ὁρκίοις ἔβη Archil.*Supp*.2.13; so later βοῦς μοι ἐπὶ γλώσσης κρατερῷ ποδὶ λ. ἐπιβαίνων Thgn.815; λ. ἐπίβα δήμῳ Id.847; λ. πατεῖσθαι (cf. λάγδην) to be trodden *under foot*, A.*Eu*.110, *Ch*.644 (lyr.); ἀθέῳ ποδὶ λ. ἀτίσαι Id.*Eu*.542 (lyr.); λ. ἐπορούσας πλῆξε A.R.2.106; παίει τε λ. πύξ Philem.1.6 D.: also in late Prose, Luc.*Asin*.31, al.:—for the form cf. γνύξ, πύξ, ὀδάξ, cf. λ.· λάκτισμα Hsch.

λαξεία, ἡ, *quarrying*, *POxy*.498.6 (ii A.D.).

λαξευμα, ατος, τό, *hewn work in stone*, Anon.*Prog.* in Rh.1.640 W.

λαξευσις, εως, ἡ, *cutting of stone*, Sch.Theoc.6.18.

λαξευτήριον, τό, *stone-cutter's tool*, LXXPs.73(74).7, Sch.Th.4.4; Hsch.

λαξευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *stone-hewer*, Man.1.77.

λαξευτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a stone-cutter* or *his art*, διαβήτης Eust.341.28; ἡ λ. τέχνη Anon.*Prog.* in Rh.1.640 W., Phot.

λαξευτός, ή, όν, *hewn out of the rock*, LXXDe.4.49, Ev.Luc.23.53.

λαξεύω, *hew in stone*, LXXEx.34.1, al.; also, *hew* wood, ib.Is.9.10(9):—Pass., ἐκ λίθων λελαξευμένων ib.Ju.1.2, cf. J.*AJ*12.7.6.

λαξικός, ή, όν, = λαξευτικός, *POxy*.498.34 (ii A.D.).

II. λαξικά, τά, *tax on stone-cutting*, *PFay*.44.6 (i B.C.).

λαξιμος, η, ον, *hewn*, *PLond*.3.856.30 (i A.D.).

λαξιον, τό, deriv. of λάξις, *allotment*, written λακσιον, *Kadmos*9.145 (Crete, v B.C.).

λάξις (not **λᾶξις**), ιος, ἡ, (λαχεῖν) Ion. for λῆξις (A), *that which is assigned by lot, an allotment of land*, Hdt.4.21; μοίρης λ. *SIG*57.35 (Miletus, v B.C.); so also καί σφε τεὴν ἐκρίναο λάξιν Call.*Jov*.80.

λάξομαι, Ion. for λήξομαι, fut. of λαγχάνω.

λαξόος, ὁ, contr. from λαοξόος, prob. in Timo25.1: in pass. sense, λάξοος *hewn from stone*, S.*Fr*.212 (lyr.).

λαξός, v. λαοξόος.

λαξπάτητος, v. λακπάτητος.

λᾱοβότειρα, ἡ, *feeder of the people*, γαῖα Orph.*L*.714.

λᾱοβότος, ον, (βόσκω) = λαοτρόφος, Hsch.

λᾱογρᾰφέω, *enrol in the class subject to poll-tax*, only in Pass., *POxy*.711.3 (i B.C.), etc.

λᾱογρᾰφία, ἡ, *enrolment, census*, LXX3Ma.2.28: *assessment for poll-tax*, κατ' ἄνδρα *PTeb*.103.1 (i B.C.), al.; later, *poll-tax*, *BGU*1613 B ii 7 (i A.D.), etc.

λᾱογρᾰφος, ὁ, *officer in charge of enrolments*, *Sammelb*., 5661.2 (pl., i A.D.) 4299.1 (iii A.D.).

λᾱοδάμᾱς [δᾰ], αντος, ὁ, *subduer of peoples*, Ἄρης A.*Th*.343 (lyr.).

II. in Hom. only as pr. n., Il.15.516; voc. -δάμᾱ Od.8.141, 153.

λᾱοδῐκεών, ῶνος, ὁ, name of month at Smyrna, *ISmyrna*578.34, 709.13, al.

λᾱοδῐκος, ον, *tried by the people*, σοφίη Socr.ap.D.L.2.42.

λᾱοδογμᾰτικός, ή, όν, *suited to public opinion, popular*, ἀποφάσεις prob. l. in Plb.34.5.14, cf. 34.1.6, 34.12.2. Adv. -κῶς f.l. ibid.

λᾱοδόκος, ον, *receiving the people*, *IG*7.53.12 (Megara) = Simon.107.10; in Hom. as pr. n. **Λαόδοκος** (proparox.).

Λαοίτας, title of Zeus at Elis, Paus.5.14.4, 5.24.1.

λᾱοκᾰτάρᾱτος [ᾰρ], ον, *accursed by the people*, Sm.Pr.11.26.

λᾱοκρᾰτέομαι, Pass., *live under mob-rule*: and **-κρᾰτία,** ἡ, *mob-rule*, Men.Rh.p.359 S.

λᾱοκρῑσιον, τό, *court-house of the* λαοκρίται, *PTeb*.795.9 (ii B.C.).

λᾱοκρίτης [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *judge in native court* in Egypt, Mitteis *Chr*.8.12 (iii B.C.), 31 vii 3 (ii B.C.), *PTeb*.5.216 (ii B.C.).

λᾱομέδων, οντος, ὁ, *ruler of the people*, in Hom. as pr. n.

λᾶον, v. λάϊον.

λᾱοξόος, ὁ, (λᾶας, ξέω) *sculptor*, Ptol.*Tetr*.179, *IG*3.1308:—also **λαξόος** (q.v.); **λααξός,** *stone-cutter*, *PCair.Zen*.172 (iii B.C.); **λαξός,** *SEG*33.1321 (Egypt, i/ii A.D.), ib. 176 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.121.13 (i B.C.), etc.:—Adj. **λᾱοξοϊκός,** ή, όν, σκεῦος Hsch. s.v. ὄρυξ, cf. Vett.Val.11.14.

λαοξουργέω, incorrect form for λαξεύω, Sch.Od.14.223.

λᾱοπᾰθής, ές, *suffered by the people*, A.*Pers*.945 (lyr.).

λαόπαις· βούπαις, Hsch.

λαοπίζειν, coined as etym. of λαπίζειν (q.v.), τοὺς λαοὺς εἰς ὄπιν ἄγειν .. διὰ τῆς ἀλαζονείας, Id.

λᾱοπλάνος [πλᾰ], ὁ, *misleader of the people*, J.*AJ*8.8.5 (pl.).

λᾱοπόρος, ον, *serving as a passage for the people, man-conveying*, λ. μαχαναί a bridge, A.*Pers*.113 (lyr.).

λαοργός· ἀνόσιος (Sicel), Hsch. (cf. λεωργός).

λᾱός, ὁ, Ion. **ληός** Hippon.88, Hdt.5.42 (v.l. λαόν, which is in all Mss. in 4.148), cj. in Mimn.14.9; Att. **λεώς,** which is also used in Hdt.1.22, 8.136, while the form λαός is sts. used in Trag., and once or twice even in Com. (v. infr. I. 3): also in Inscrr. and Pap. (v. infr.) and in late Prose, as Foed.Byz.ap.Plb.4.52.7 (pl.), Str.14.4.3 (pl.), Plu.2.1096b, etc. (both forms in pr. nn., Λεωβώτης Hdt.7.204, Λαβώτας X.*HG*1.2.18, etc.).

1. in Il., λαός (λαοί) usu. means *men*, i.e. soldiers, both of the whole army and smaller divisions, κριτὸς ἔγρετο λ. Ἀχαιῶν 7.434; λαὸν ἀγείρειν 16.129; πολὺν ὤλεσα λαόν 2.115: pl., ἅμα τῷ γε .. ἄριστοι λ. ἕποντ' ib.578; στίχες ἀσπιστάων λ. 4.91; periphr., στρατὸς λαῶν ib.76; λαῶν ἔθνος 13.495; mostly including both *foot and horse*, as 2.809; but sts. λαός denotes *foot*, as opp. horse, 7.342; also, *a land army*, opp. a fleet, 4.76, 9.424, 10.14; also, *the common men*, opp. their leaders, 2.365, 13.108; but

2. in Od., λαοί, more rarely λαός, almost always means *men* or *people*; as *subjects* of a prince, e.g.3.214, 305, al. (λαοί is sts. so used in Il., e.g.17.226, 24.611; λαοὶ ἀγροιῶται country-*folk*, 11.676; *work-people*, 17.390); of *sailors*, Od.14.248; so after Hom., ναυτικὸς λεώς seafaring *folk*, A.*Pers*.383; πᾶς ὁ χειρῶναξ λεώς S.*Fr*.844; ὁ γεωργικὸς λεώς Ar.*Pax*920 (lyr.): in sg., *slave*, τὸν Εὐρυσθέως λεών, of Heracles, Hecat.23 J.; and so perh. λεὼς αὔτοικος *GDI*5533*e* (Zeleia): more generally, μέροπες λαοί, i.e. *man*kind, A.*Supp*.90 (lyr.); λ. ἐγχώριοι the natives, ib.517, cf. Od.6.194; esp. in Egypt, of the fellahin, *PRev.Laws*42.11–16 (iii B.C.), *PSI*4.380.5 (iii B.C.), etc.; *civil population*, opp. priests and soldiers, *OGI*90.12 (Rosetta, ii B.C.), cf. 225.8 (Milet., iii B.C.), al.

3. *people assembled*, as in the theatre, ὁ πολὺς λαῶν ὄχλος Ar.*Ra*.676, cf. 219 (both lyr.); esp. in the Ecclesia, αἱ στίχες τῶν λαῶν Id.*Eq*.163: hence the phrase ἀκούετε λεῴ hear *O people!*—the usual way of beginning proclamations at Athens, like our *Oyez!* Sus.1.1, Ar.*Pax*551, *Av*.448; τιμῶσιν οἱ πάντες λεῴ ib. 1275; δεῦρ' ἴτε, πάντες λεῴ Arist.*Fr*.384; Ἀττικὸς λεώς A.*Eu*.681; ὁ πολὺς λεώς *the multitude*, Pl.*R*.458d, etc.

4. in LXX, of *the people*, as opp. priests and Levites, 1Es.5.46; in *NT*, of *Jews*, opp. Gentiles, Ev.Matt.2.6, Ev.Luc.2.10, al., cf. *SIG*1247 (Jewish tombstones); of *Christians*, opp. heathen, Act.Ap.15.14, al.

II. *a people*, i.e. all who are called by one name, first in Pi., Δωριεῖ λαῷ *O*.8.30; Λυδῶν δὲ λαὸς καὶ Φρυγῶν A.*Pers*.770; ξύμπας Ἀχαιῶν λαός S.*Ph*.1243, cf. *OT*144, etc.; ἱππόται λαοί, i.e. the Thessalians, Pi.*P*.4.153, cf. 9.54, *N*.1.17. (The resemblance between λαός *people* and λᾶος *stone* (cf. λᾶας) is implied in Il.24.611 λαοὺς δὲ λίθους ποίησε Κρονίων (in the story of Niobe); and so Pi. explains the word from the legend of Deucalion, *O*.9.46, cf. Epich.122, Apollod.1.7.2; but cf. Philoch.12.) (From λᾱϝ-, as shown by the pr. names Λαϝοπτόλεμος *GDI*3151, ϝιόλαϝος ib.3132 (Corinth): hence prob. λήϊτον.), Myc. form λα:ο- in compds., e.g. *ra-wo-do-ko*, pers. n. = Λαόδοκος.

λᾶος, irreg. gen. of λᾶας.

II. λᾶος, ὁ, *stone*, v. λᾶας.

λᾱοσεβής, ές, *worshipped by the people*, ἥρως Pi.*P*.5.95.

λᾱοσσόος, ον, (σεύω) *rousing* or *stirring the nations*, epith. of the war-deities Ares, Eris, Il.17.398, 20.48; of Athena, 13.128, Od.22.210; of Apollo, Il.20.79: also of men, as Amphiaraus, Od.15.244; of Electryon, Amphitryon, Hes.*Sc*.3, 37; λαοσσόοι ἀγῶνες assemblies *to which the people flock*, Pi.*P*.12.24.

λᾱοτέκτων, ονος, ὁ, *stone-worker*, *AP*7.380 (Crin.).

λᾱοτίνακτος [ῐ], ον, *stirred by a stone*, ὕδωρ ib.9.272 (Bianor).

λᾱοτομέω, *hew stone*, *Sammelb*.4279 (i A.D.).

λᾱοτόμος, ον, *stone-cutting*, ὄργανα Men.Prot.ap.Suid. s.v. σπαλίων.

II. = λατόμος, Man.6.416, *Epigr.Gr*.1021 (Antinoe), *AJA*7.47 (Corinth), *POxy*.134.16 (vi A.D.); λ. πέτρης Man.4.325.

λᾱοτρόφος, ον, *nourishing* or *tending the people*, πόλις Pi.*O*.5.4; τιμὰ λ. an office *useful to the people*, ib.6.60.

λᾱοτύπος [ῠ], ον, *of* or *for stone-working*, σμῖλαι *AP*7.429.3 (Alc.).

II. as Subst., *stone-cutter, statuary*, *APl*.4.59 (Agath.), *SEG*29.1187 (A.D. 165/6); cf. λατύπος.

λᾱοφθόρος, ον, *ruining the people, destructive*, c. gen., στάσις Ἑλλήνων λ. Thgn.781.

λᾱοφόνος, ον, *slaying the people*, δόρυ B.12.120; Διομήδης Theoc.17.53; ξίφος *IG*14.1294. **-φόρος** and **λεωφόρος,** ον, *bearing people*, λαοφόρον καθ' ὁδόν on *a highway, thoroughfare*, Il.15.682; λαοφόρου ἐπέβησαν .. κελεύθου Theoc.25.155; ὑπὲρ τῶν μάλιστα λεωφόρων (v.l. λαοφ-) πυλέων over the gates of greatest *thoroughfare*, Hdt.1.187, transf., of a prostitute, λεωφ]όρε λεωφόρ' Ἡροτίμη Anacr.1 fr.1.13 P.

2. Subst., λ. (sc. ὁδός), ἡ, *highway*, τὰς λεωφόρους μὴ βαδίζειν Pythag.ap.Porph.*VP*42, Ael.*VH*4.17, cf. Iamb.*Protr*.21.δ´, D.L.8.17; λεωφόρους πρὸς ἐκτροπάς E.*Rh*.881 (λαοφ- codd.; λεωφόρου *from the highway*, cj. Vater); τῶν ἐκ τῆς χώρας λ. εἰς τὴν πόλιν .. τεταμένων Pl.*Lg*.763c, cf. Ph.1.16, Paus.9.2.2, Jul.*Or*.6.184d, 7.225c, and v. λεώβατος.

λάπαγμα [λᾰ], ατος, τό, and **λᾰπαγμός,** ὁ, *evacuation*, Hsch.

λᾰπαδνός, όν, metri gr. for ἀλαπαδνός, restored by Musgrave in A.*Eu*.562.

λᾰπάζειν· ἐκκενοῦν, ἀφ' οὗ καὶ τὸ ὄρυγμα, Hsch. (cf. λαπάσσω).

λᾰπᾰθοειδής, ές, *like a dock* or *sorrel leaf*, φύλλα f.l. in Ps.-Dsc.2.166.

λάπᾰθον [λᾰ], τό, *monk's rhubarb*, *Rumex Patientia*, Epich.161, Thphr.*HP*7.1.2, al.; λ. ἄγριον *dock*, *Rumex Conglomeratus*, ib.7.6.1, Dsc.2.114:—also **λάπαθος,** ὁ or ἡ, Thphr.*HP*1.6.6, al., *EM*57.17 (fem. in Steph.*in Rh*.311.32); and **λαπάθη,** ἡ, *EM*551.15.

II. *pitfall for wild beasts*, Phot., Suid.:—also **λάπαθος,** ὁ, Democr.122 (pl.).

III. in pl., *faeces*, Sch.Gen.Il.5.166.

λᾰπακτικός, ή, όν, (λαπάσσω) *laxative*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.9, Gal.6.457, 11.711.

λάπαξις [λᾰ], εως, Ion. ιος, ἡ, *evacuation* of the bowels, Arist.*Ph*.197b24, *Pr*.935b30, Gal.19.199; [ὑστέρης] Aret.*CA*2.10.

λᾰπάρᾱ [πᾰ], Ep. and Ion. **-ρη,** ἡ, (λαπαρός) *the soft part of the body* between the ribs and hip, *flank*, Il.6.64, 16.318, al. (not in Od.), Epich.90, Hdt.2.86, etc.: pl., *flanks*, Id.6.75, Diocl.*Fr*.193, Hp.*Flat*.9, etc.; sg. also, *side* of the chest, Id.*Loc.Hom*.14, Erot.:—λαπάρα and κενεών are distd. by Hp.*Morb*.2.55, *Int*.17, Gal.18(2).762, 764.

II. *sausage* or *haggis*, *AP*9.486 (Pall.).

λᾰπᾰρός, ά, όν, *slack, loose*, τὸ λ. τῆς πλευρῆς, = λαπάρα, Hp.*Art*.50; of the bowels, Id.*Prog*.11; λαπαρὸς εἰλεός Id.*Epid*.2.6.26, Orib.8.28.5; λ. γίνεσθαι have the bowels *opened*, Arist.*Pr*.935b28; ἵππος λ. ὢν ἀλγεῖ Id.*HA*604b16 (nisi leg. λαπάρας ἀνέλκει); of a dislocated joint, ὄπισθεν λαπαρόν, ἔμπροσθεν ἐξέχον Hp.*Mochl*.24; *hollow*, of a cushion, μέσον κατὰ μῆκος ποιήσαντα λαπαρόν Id.*Fract*.16; πλευρέων ὀδύναι λαπαραί, perh. *slight*, Id.*Epid*.6.3.18 (so perh. λ. εἰλεός above). Adv. -ρῶς, ὑποχονδρίου ἔντασις λαπαρῶς, i.e. without swelling, ib.3.1.β΄ (opp. μετ' ὄγκου acc. to Gal.ad loc.).

II. *lewd, lecherous*, Hsch.

λᾰπᾰρότης, ητος, ἡ, *looseness*, of the bowels, Hp.*Epid*.4.45.

λᾰπάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *empty*, διάρροιαι .. τὴν γαστέρα λαπάσσουσαι Hp.*Prog*.8; οὐκ ἐλάπαξεν οὐδέν *had* no *evacuations*, Id.*Epid*.4.31; τὰ παρ' οὖς λαπάσσει *causes* the tumours by the ear *to discharge*, Id.*Coac*.201, *Prorrh*.1.167:—Pass., esp. in aor. ἐλαπάχθην, of the bowels, *to be emptied*, Id.*VM*11, *Acut*.(*Sp*.)42, Arist.*Pr*.935b30: abs., ἐλαπάσσετο *internal relief took place*, Hp.*Epid*.6.2.19: pf. inf. λελαπάχθαι Ath.8.363a.

2. *soften*, ὅκως .. τὰ σκληρυνόμενα λαπαχθῇ Hp.*Ulc*.10.

II. *sack* a town (cf. ἀλαπάζω), λαπάξειν ἄστυ Καδμείων βίᾳ A.*Th*.47, 531, dub. in Id.*Ag*.130.

Λάπατος, name of month at Orchomenos, Arcadia, *Schwyzer*667; Myc. month name *ra-pa-to*.

λάπη [ᾰ], ἡ, *scum* which forms on the surface of wine, vinegar, or other liquids left to stand, Erot.: **λάμπη** in Dsc.5.76, Plu.2.1073a, Gal.16.704, Orib.*Syn*.9.13.2:—hence **λαμπῶδες,** of urine, *with a scum on it*, Hp.*Coac*.182, *Prorrh*.1.92; but Erot. read **λαπῶδες,** and **λαππώδης** (ἀπὸ τοῦ **λάππειν**) occurs in Gal. l.c.

2. *phlegm*, Hp.*Morb*.2.15, *Int*.12; μεστοὶ λάπης Diph.17.15; cf. λέμφος.

3. metaph., ἀνηλίῳ λάπᾳ (Wieseler for λάμπᾳ) in sunless *filth* or *damp*, of the nether world, A.*Eu*.387 (lyr.).

Λαπηθιασταί, οἱ, name of a guild, *IG*12(1).867 (Lindos), *Clara Rhodos* 2.203.

λαπιδόρχας· ὁ μεγάλους ὄρχεις ἔχων Hsch.

λᾰπίζω, = συρίζω, S.*Fr*.1062; *swagger, rodomontade*, Cic.*Att*.9.13.4, *AB*277, Phot.; cf. λαοπίζειν.

λᾰπῑθης, ου, ὁ λ.· ὁ αὐχηματίας, παρὰ τὸ τοὺς λαοὺς εἰς ὄπιν ἄγειν καὶ ἐπιστροφήν, ὃ‹ς› ‹ἐ›κπείθει τινὰς περιαυτολογούμενος, Suet.*Blasph*.132 T., from the characer of the Λαπίθαι, Il.12.128, etc.

λᾰπικτής, = λαπιστής, Id.

λᾰπισμα, ατος, τό, *swaggering, boasting*, Cic.*Att*.9.13.4.

λᾰπίσσω, Att. **-ττω,** = λαπίζω, Phot. (-ήττειν cod.).

λᾰπιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *swaggerer*, LXXSi.20.7:—fem. **-ίστρια,** Phot.

λάπος· θής, δοῦλος, Hsch.

λάππειν, λαππώδης, v. λάπη.

λάπτας· τοὺς ῥοφοῦντας, Id.

II. λαπτής, f.l. for λάπης, Id.

λαπτικός, ή, όν, *fit for emptying* (v. λάπτω sub fin.), Eust.1413.3.

λαπτυήρ· σφοδρῶς πτύων, Hsch.

λάπτω, fut. -ψω Il.16.161, (ἀπο-) Ar.*Nu*.811: aor. ἔλαψα *Epic.Alex.Adesp*.1.10, LXXJd.7.5, (ἐξ-) Ar.*Ach*.1229: pf. λέλᾰφα Id.*Fr*.598:—Med., fut. λάψομαι (ἐκ-) Id.*Pax*885: aor. ἐλαψάμην Pherecr.95:—*lap with the tongue*, of wolves, λάψοντες γλώσσησιν .. μέλαν ὕδωρ Il. l.c., cf. LXX l.c., Plu.2.971a; πίνει τὰ καρχαρόδοντα λάπτοντα Arist.*HA*595a7; τῇ γλώττῃ λ. Ael.*NA*6.53; cf. κάπτω.

2. *drink greedily*, αἷμα λέλαφας Ar.*Fr*. l.c., cf. *Epic.Alex.Adesp*. l.c.; οἶνον Ath.10.443e:—also in Med., λεπαστὴν λαψαμένοις *gulp down*, Pherecr. l.c.—In Ath.8.363a λαπάττειν shd. be restored for λάπτειν, unless it was an error of the writer, as in Eust.1413.3.

λαπῷος, α, ον, perh. = λαπώδης, Hdn.*fr*. p.18 H.

λαπώδης, v. λάπη.

λάρβᾰσον, τό, = στίβι, Dsc.5.84.

λαργιτιονάλια, τά, perh. in *CPR*7.26.19, 24, 33, 37, Lat. *largitionalia*, money tax on landed property.

λαργιτίων, ωνος (ονος), ἡ, Lat. *largitio distribution of gifts*, *IEphes*.38.11 (v A.D.); τῶν θείων λαργιτιόνων Just.*Const.* Δέδωκεν 9.

λαργιτιωναλικός, ή, όν, Lat. *largitionalis*, *concerned with the distribution of gifts*, πρόσοδοι *Stud.Pal*.20.143.9 (v/vi A.D.), *PFlor*.377.15 (vi A.D.).

λαρδηγός, ὁ, *purveyor of salted meat*, *OGI*521.25 (Abydos, v/vi A.D.).

λάρδος, ὁ, *bacon*, cf. Lat. *laridum, lardum*, Lyd.*Mens*.4.92, Hero *Stereom*.2.54, *PLond.ined*.2147 (iv A.D.), (cf. Λαρδᾶς as pers. n., *Amyzon*53, Caria, ii B.C.).

λαρίεθος· φλόϊνον στεγάστριον, Hsch.

λάριμνον, τό, Arabic name for *frankincense*, Str.16.4.19:—written **λάριμναν** by Agatharch.101.

λᾱρῑνός, ή, όν, *fatted, fat*, ταῦρος Xenoph.6.2; βοῦς Ar.*Pax*925; σύες Eratosth.20: metaph., λ. ἔπος Ar.*Av*.465:—hence **λᾱρῑνεύομαι,** *grow fat*, Sophr.104.

λάρῐνος [ᾱ], ὁ, a kind of *sea-fish*, Opp.*H*.3.399 (v.l. λάριμος), Hsch.:—hence **λᾱρῐναῖον** κύρτον· οἱ ἁλιεῖς τὸν ἐκ λε‹υ›κέας, ἢ μέγαν, Id.:—**λᾱρῐνευτής,** οῦ, ὁ, = ἁλιεύς, Id.

λάριξ, ικος, ἡ, *larch*, *Larix europaea*, Plin.*HN*16.43.

II. *Venice turpentine, terebinthina veneta*, Dsc.1.71, Gal.13.410, al.; = *coagulum*, *Gloss*. [*lărĭces*, Lucan.9.920, of the trees.]

λᾰρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = λάρος, *AP*7.652 (Leon.), 654 (Id.).

Λάρῑσα [ᾱρ], ἡ (not Λάρισσα, v. Arc.77.14, *IG*9(2).60.5, 525.5, al., but Λαρισσέοις ib.9(2).6c3), *Larissa*, a name of many old Greek cities, Il.2.841, etc.; Pelasgic acc. to Str.9.5.19, 13.3.2: an Ion. form Λήρισαι (in Aeolis) occurs in Hdt.1.149; orig. it denoted a *citadel*, such as *the Larissa* of Argos, St.Byz., Sch.A.R.1.40.

II. Adj. **Λᾱρῑσαῖος,** α, ον, *Larissaean, of* or *from Larissa*, Th.2.22, X.*HG*3.1.7, etc.; Ion. **Ληρισ-** Hdt.9.1 and 58:—also **Λαρίσιος** and **Λαρισηνός** as epith. of Zeus, Str.9.5.19, 13.3.2.

2. Λᾱρῑσαῖοι ἑψητῆρες *Larissaean* pots for boiling, *AP*6.305 (Leon.); **λᾱρῑσοποιοί** for λαρισαιοποιοί, either *makers of Larissaean pots*, or *makers of Larissaean citizens*, of the δημιουργοί (magistrates), Gorg.ap.Arist.*Pol*.1275^{b}30, see also Λᾶσα.

λαρκᾰγωγός, ὁ, *coal-basket carrier*, ὄνος E.*Fr*.283 (troch.).

λαρκίδιον, τό, Dim. of λάρκος, Ar.*Ach*.340:—also **-ίον,** Poll.10.111.

λαρκος, ὁ, *charcoal-basket*, Ar.*Ach*.333, Alex.208, Lys.*Fr*.139 S. (Dissim. fr. νάρκος, cf. ναρκίον.)

λαρκοφορέω, *carry a* λάρκος, D.C.52.25.

λαρνάκιον, τό, Dim. of λάρναξ, Sm.1Ki.6.8, *Sammelb*.5939.3 (Cyrenaica).

λαρνᾰκόγυιος, ον, epith. of Pan, apptly. from a pun on χηλή, *hoof*, and χηλός, = λάρναξ, Theoc.*Syrinx*.16.

λαρνᾰκόφθόρος, ον, *killing in a box* or *chest*, Lyc.235.

λάρναξ, ᾰκος, ἡ (ὁ, v. infr. 2) *rectangular box, chest* Il.18.413, λάρνακι ἐν δαιδαλέαι Simon.38.1 P., Hdt.3.123.2, B.5.141 S.M., A.R.1.622, D.S.5.62, Plu.2.968f, Luc.*Syr.D*.12, Apollod.1.7.2; used to hold the bones of the dead, (ὀστέα) χρυσείην ἐς λάρνακα θῆκαν Il.24.795, λάρνακας κυπαρισσίνας ἄγουσιν ἅμαξαι ..· ἔνεστι δὲ τὰ ὀστᾶ κτλ. Th.2.34.3; of the Ark of the Covenant, *AP*1.62.

2. *trough*, ὁ λ. οὗτος *IG*12(1).961 (Chalce).

λᾰροειδής, ές, (λάρος) *like a sea-mew*, Tz.ad.Lyc.76.

λάρος [ᾰ], ὁ, a ravenous sea-bird, perh. *sea-mew, gull*, Od.5.51, Arist.*HA*542^{b}17, 593^{b}3: hence, metaph., of greedy demagogues, as Cleon, λ. κεχηνὼς ἐπὶ πέτρας δημηγορῶν Ar.*Eq*.956; Κλέωνα τὸν λ. δώρων ἑλόντες Id.*Nu*.591, cf. *Av*.567, Matro *Conv*.9, Timocl.4.9; also of fools, Luc.*Tim*.12, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.913, cf. λάρος· ὄρνις. καὶ ἰχθῦς ποιός Hsch..

λᾱρός, όν, poet. Adj. *pleasant to the taste, dainty, sweet*, in Hom. always of taste, λαρὸν παρὰ δεῖπνον ἔθηκας Il.19.316; λαρὸν τετυκοίμεθα δόρπον Od.12.283, 14.408; λαρόν τέ οἱ αἷμ' ἀνθρώπου *sweet* to it [the fly] is the blood of man, Il.17.572; μέθυ λαρόν A.R.1.456: Ep.Sup. λαρώτατος, οἶνος Od.2.350: Comp. λαρότερον as Adv., *AP*7.24.10 ([Simon.]).

2. *pleasant to the smell*, ἀϋτμή Mosch.2.92; ἄνθεα λαρὰ φύοις *IG*14.1362; λαρὸν ὄδωδεν D.P.936.

3. *pleasant to the eye, lovely*, *AP*9.525.12; ἄνθεμα λ. ib. 15.11 = *IG*12(1).783 (Lindos), so λαροῖς ποσίν Hes.*fr*.315 M.-W. (s.v.l.) acc. to Sch.A.R.1.456 (glossed by ἁπαλός in *Et.Gen*.).

4. *pleasant to the ear, sweet to hear*, ἔπος A.R.3.933, *AP*7.602 (Agath.); λαρὰ φθέγξατο Βακχυλίδης ib.9.571; λ. χείλεα *uttering sweet sounds*, *APl*.4.226 (Alc.). [As can always be substituted for λᾱ- in Hom. and the Sup. is -ώτατος, λᾱρός is prob. contr. fr. λᾰᾰρός or **λᾰερός** (this perh. fr. λαϝ-, cf. ἀπο-λαύω).]

Λάρτιος, ὁ, Trag. for Λαέρτης (q.v.).

λάρτιος, α, ον, name of a hard Rhodian stone, πέτρα *SIG*581.98 (Hierapytna, iii/ii B.C.); λίθος *IG*12(1).2.7, cf. 677.7, 1033.22; στάλα (i.e. made of such stone) *Supp.Epigr*.3.674.9 (Rhodes, ii B.C.).

λᾰρυγγιάω, = sq.1, βραγχὰ λαρυγγιόων *AP*11.382.2 (Agath.). **-ίζω,** *shout lustily*, D.18.291, Phld.*Rh*.1.200 S., Luc.*Am*.36; of the raven, *croak*, Anon.ap.Suid.: c. acc. cogn., *bawl out*, τάδε Ath.9.383f.

II. trans., *outdo in shouting*, λαρυγγιῶ τοὺς ῥήτορας Ar.*Eq*.358; acc. to others, *will cut* their *throats*, v. Sch.

λᾰρυγγικός, ή, όν, *gluttonous*, Pherecr.32.

λᾰρυγγιον, τό, Dim. of λάρυγξ, Gal.14.474.

λᾰρυγγισμός, ὁ, *croaking*, Plu.2.129a (pl.).

λᾰρυγγός· ματαιολόγος, Hsch.

λᾰρυγγοτομέω, *cut open the windpipe*, Gal.14.734, Paul.Aeg.6.33: **-τομία,** ἡ, ibid.

λᾰρυγγοφωνος, ον, *sounding from the throat*, Sopat.16.

λάρυγξ [ᾰ], υγγος, ὁ, *larynx* or *upper part of the windpipe*, Arist.*HA*193^{a}6; used in sounding the vowels, ib.535^{a}32: but in Poets confused with φάρυγξ (cf. Arist.*HA*535^{a}29), E.*Cyc*.158; χωρεῖν κατὰ τοῦ λ. Pherecr.108.7, cf. Crobyl.8; of gluttons, ἀνόσιοι λάρυγγες Eub.139; ἐκ τοῦ λ. ἐκκρεμάσας τινά Ar.*Eq*.1363; τὸν λάρυγγ' ἂν ἐκτέμοιμί σου Id.*Ra*.575: metaph., λ. γλυκύς *speech*, LXXSi.6.4.

II. = τραχεῖα ἀρτηρία, Meno *Iatr*.8.30.

λαρυδοί· στῦλοι οἱ ἐν τῷ ἀρότρῳ, Hsch.

λαρύζει· βοᾷ, ἀπὸ τοῦ, λάρυγγος, Id.

λᾰρύνω, *coo* like a dove, Anon.*devoc.animal*. in *Stud.Ital*.1.95, 3.496.

λαρωντιδῶν· ἐν τοῖς ἀθροίσμασιν ἔλεγον, ὡς ἐπῳδῶν, Hsch.

λᾶς, = λᾶας, Id.; v. λαστρυγυλίας.

Λᾶσα, = Λάρισα, Hsch.

Λασαῖος, = Λαρισαῖος (v. Λᾶσα), *IG*9(2).517.19 (Larissa, iii B.C.), also Λασσαῖος *BCH*59.37 (Crannon).

λάσαγγες· οἱ περὶ τὰς Λίμνας χλωροὶ βάτραχοι, Hsch.

λάσᾰνα [λᾰ], τά, (cf. λάανα) always in pl., *separate supports designed to hold any round-bottomed cooking-pot over a fire* (cf. *Hesperia* 54.393ff), Ar.*Pax*893 (ubi v. Sch.), Diocl.Com.8.

II. *night-stool*, Hp.*Fist*.9, Cratin.49 (cj. Mein. for λαχάνοις), Pherecr.88, Eup.224, Ar.*Fr*.462: also in sg. like Lat. *lasanum*, Hp.*Superf*.8, *AP*11.74.8 (Nicarch.):—hence **λᾰσᾰνοφόρος,** ὁ, *slave who had charge of the night-stool*, Plu.2.182c, 360d:—also **λᾰσᾰνίτης** [ῑ] δίφρος *BGU*1116.25 (i B.C.).

λάσαρον, (= ὀπὸς δριμύς, Hsch.) or **λάσαρ,** τό, = ὀπὸς σιλφίου, *asafoetida*, *Hippiatr*.3, Aët.1.306, 15.5, Alex.Trall.12: Dim. **λασάριον,** τό, Aët.8.61, *Gloss*.

λασάσθω· χλευαζέτω, Hsch.

λᾱσεῦμαι, Dor. fut. Med. of λανθάνω.

λασθαίνειν· κακολογεῖν, Hsch., ἐλασθαίνομεν· ἠκολασταίνομεν id.; μὴ δοκῇ με λασθαίνειν Hippon104.14 W.

λάσθη, ἡ, *mockery, insult*, = Att. χλεύη, ἐπὶ γέλωτί τε καὶ λάσθῃ Hdt.6.67, cf. *AP*7.345.

λασθῆμεν, Dor. aor. inf. Pass. of λανθάνω.

λάσθον· αἰσχρόν, Hsch.

λάσθω· χλευαζέτω, and **λάσθων**· κακολογῶν, Id.

λᾰσῐαύχην, ενος, ὁ, ἡ, (λάσιος) *with rough, shaggy neck*, of the centaur, *h.Merc*.224, cf. λασιαύχενα χαίταν Ar.*Ra*.822 (lyr.); of the bear, *h.Hom*.7.46; of the horse, S.*Ant*.350 (lyr.); λ. βύρσα Theoc.25.272: also with a neut., λασιαύχενος ἄντρου v.l. Id.*Ep*.5.5.

λασιδεύς· θρασύς, ἄπληστος, Hsch.

λασῖνος· ἄφρων, ἐπιλήσμων, Id.

λᾰσῐηκόμας, masc. adj. *shaggy*, Κριός cj. in Mesom.8.10 H. (λασιοκόμαν cod.).

λᾰσῐόθριξ, τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, *shaggy*, Opp.*H*.4.369, Nonn.*D*.38.350, Orph.*Fr*.169.

λᾰσῐόκνημος, ον, *hairy-legged*, Opp.*C*.2.186.

λᾰσῐόκωφος, ον, *deaf from hair growing in the ears*, cited from Pl. (*Phdr*.253e) by Synes.67d, Phot., Suid, from a false reading, found in cod. B.

λᾰσιόμᾱλον· μῆλον τὸ ἔχον χνοῦν, Hsch.:—hence **λᾰσίμηλον,** τό, *peach*, shd. perh. be read in Antig.Car.ap.Ath.3.82b (ἡ δ' ἀριμήλων codd.).

λάσιον [ᾰ], τό, *a rough cloth*, Sapph.89 (pl.); λάσιον ἐπιβεβλημένος Theopomp.Com.36, cf. Artem.Gramm.ap.Erot.; perh. to be read for σίαλον in Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)37.

λᾰσῐόπους, πουν, gen. ποδος, *shaggy-footed*, Aesop.238.

λάσῐος [ᾰ], α, ον, later also ος, ον Luc.*Prom*.12, etc. (cf. λάσειος):—*shaggy, woolly*, of sheep, Il.24.125, Od.9.433; λ. θῆρες, of sheep and goats, opp. deer (στικτοὶ θ.), S.*Ph*.184 (lyr.); μέλισσαι Theoc.22.42; τὰ -ώτατα, of horses, X.*Eq*.2.4; in men, λ. κῆρ was in the heroic age a mark of strength, Il.2.851, 16.554, cf. Pl.*Tht*.194e; ἐν .. στήθεσσιν λασίοισι, of Achilles, Il.1.189; τὸ στῆθος ἐπαινεῖν χρὴ τετράγωνόν τε ἐὸν καὶ λ. Hp.*Prorrh*.2.7; whereas afterwards a hairy breast was looked upon as a sign of dissoluteness or coarseness, Ar.*Nu*.349; or of intrigue and cunning, Ἀγαθοκλεῖος λάσιαι φρένες ἤλασαν ἔξω πατρίδος Alex.Aetol.5; also λ. κεφαλή Pl.*Ti*.76c; περὶ ὦτα λ. Id.*Phdr*.253e; λ. τὰ σκέλη Luc.*DDeor*.4.1; λ. ὀφρύς Theoc.11.31; μηρῶν τρίχες *AP*11.326 (Autom.): τὸ λ. *hairiness*, Luc.*DMar*.1.1, Adv. τῶν ὀφρύων -ίως ἔχειν Philostr.*VS*2.1.7.

II. generally, *bushy, overgrown*, αἴης λάσιον μένος Emp.27.2; χωρίον X.*HG*4.2.19, cf. Pl.*Cra*.420e; δρυμός Theoc.25.134; δρῦς Id.26.3; ἐκ τῶν λ. τὰ θηρία ἐξελᾶν X.*Cyr*.1.4.16; διὰ τῶν λ. ἐπιγενόμενοι Id.*An*.6.4.26: c. dat., *overgrown with* .., γῆ ὕλαις λάσιος Luc.*Prom*. l.c., of *laden* table, λ. τράπεζα· πληρεστάτη Hsch.

λᾰσῐόστερνος, ον, *hairy-breasted*, παρδάλιες *AP*7.578 (Agath.). **-της,** ητος, ἡ, *shagginess*, Eust.1638.39.

λᾰσῐότρῐχος, ον, = λασιόθριξ, Opp.*C*.1.474.

λασιουργίας· ἱστουργίας, δημιουργίας, Hsch. (i.e. ταλασ-).

λᾰσίοφρυς, υ, gen. υος, *with bushy eyebrows*, Hsch. s.v. μελάνοφρυς.

λᾰσῐοχαίτης, ου, ὁ, *with shaggy hair*, Hdn.*Epim*.166.

Λασίσματα· ὡς σοφιστοῦ τοῦ Λάσου καὶ πολυπλόκου, Hsch.

λασιτός· κίναιδος, ἢ **λεσιτός**· πόρνη, Id. (cf. λάσιτος).

λασιχνεύουσα· πλανωμένη (Sicel), Id.

λᾰσῐών, ῶνος, ὁ, (λάσιος II) *thicket*, Nic.*Th*.28, 489.

λᾰσῐῶτις, ιδος, fem. Adj., = λασία, λασιώτιδος ὕλης *Epic.Alex.Adesp*.9 vi 20.

λασκάζει· φλυαρεῖ, θωπεύει, Hsch.

λάσκω, impf. ἔλασκον E.*El*.1214 (lyr.): fut. λᾰκήσομαι Ar.*Pax*381, 384: aor.1 ἐλάκησα [ᾰ] ib.382 (δια-λᾱκήσας Id.*Nu*.410 is prob. from διαλᾱκέω, Dor. for -ληκέω): aor.2 ἔλᾰκον, Ep. λάκον Il.14.25, al.: aor.1 ἔληξα Herod.8.65: pf. λέληκα Il.22.141, Arist.*HA*18[b]31, λέλᾱκα A.*Pr*.407 (lyr.), Ar.*Ach*.410 (paratrag.); part. fem. λελᾰκυῖα Od.12.85:—Med., v. infr. II:—*ring, rattle, crash*:

I. of things, *ring* when struck, λάκε χαλκὸς νυσσομένων ξίφεσίν τε καὶ ἔγχεσι Il.14.25; λάκε δ' ἀσπίς 20.277; also λάκε δ' ὀστέα the bones *cracked, broke with a crash*, 13.616; λάκε δ' ἀμφὶ πυρὶ ὕλη *crackled*, Hes.*Th*.694; ἔλακον ἀξόνων βριθομένων χνόαι *creaked* under the weight, A.*Th*.153 (lyr.):—this sense occurs only in aor.2 Act.

II. of animals, *scream*, of the falcon, ὀξὺ λεληκώς Il.22.141; of the nightingale in the falcon's talons, τί λέληκας; Hes.*Op*.207; also, of dogs, *howl, bay*, Σκύλλη .. δεινὸν λελακυῖα Od. l.c.; rare in Prose, οὐ μινυρίζει οὐδὲ λέληκεν, of the black eagle, Arist. l.c.:—this sense occurs only in pf., exc. in Ep. aor. Med., κύνες λελάκοντο *h.Merc*.145.

III. of human beings, *shout, scream, cry aloud*, λέληκεν ἣν καὶ μηδέν' ἀνθρώπων ὁρᾷ Semon.7.15; φόβος μυχόθεν ἔλακε A.*Ch*.35 (lyr.), cf. S.*Ant*.1094, etc.; τί λέλακας; Ar.*Ach*. l.c.; μή νυν λακήσῃς Id.*Pax*382: hence of Oracles, *utter*, A.*Ag*.1426 (lyr.), S.*Tr*.824 (lyr.), Ar.*Pl*.39; also, *sing*, πρὸς αὐλόν E.*Alc*.346.

2. c. acc. cogn., *shriek forth, utter aloud*, ὀλολυγμόν A.*Ag*.596; στονόεν λέλακε χώρα Id.*Pr*. l.c.; λ. βοάν E.*El*. l.c., cf. *Ion*776 (anap.); ἀγγελίας Id.*IT*461 (anap.); πῆμα A.*Ag*.865; ῥῆμα γενναῖον Ar.*Ra*.97: c. dupl. acc., τοιαῦτα λάσκεις τοὺς .. φίλους; E.*Andr*.671:—in this sense only in Trag. and (rarely) Com.

λασκωρεῖ· διαφεύγει, Hsch.

λασταγεῖ· ψοφεῖ, Id.

λάσται· πόρναι, Id.

λαστάρνη· μάστιξ, Id.

λασταυροκάκκαβον, τό, *an aphrodisiac dish*, Chrysipp.ap.Ath.1.9c.

λάσταυρος, ὁ, epith. of a κίναιδος, Theopomp.Hist.217(*a*), cf. *AP*12.41 (Mel.); as general term of abuse, Phryn.173, Men.*Sic*.266 S.: **λαστρίς** is cited as a Dim. in *EM*159.30, Hsch. s.v.

λᾳστήριον, v. ληστήριον.

λαστρυγυλίας· λίθος τετριμμένος, Hsch. (Fort. λᾶς (= λᾶας) τρυμαλίας.)

λᾱσῶ, Dor. fut. of λανθάνω.

λᾰτᾰγεῖον, τό, *the vessel into which the* λάταξ *falls*, Suid.

λᾰτᾰγέω, *throw the* λάταγες, λ. κοττάβους Luc.*Lex*.3.

λᾰτᾰγη, ἡ, = λάταξ I, Dicaearch.Hist.34 (Sicilian); but Thess. or Rhod. acc. to Clitareh.ap.Ath.15.666c.

λάταξ [ᾰ], ᾰγος, ἡ, usu. in pl. λάταγες, in the game of κότταβος, *the drops of wine in the bottom of the cup which were thrown into a basin with a splash*, λάταγες ποτέονται κυλίχναν ἀπὺ Τηΐαν Alc.43; ἀπ' ἀγκύλης .. ἵησι λάταγας Cratin.273, cf. Hermipp.47.7 (anap.), Critias 2.2 D., Call.*Fr*.102: so collectively in sg., ξανθὴ Ἀφροδισία λ. S.*Fr*.277 (lyr.).

II. *a water-quadruped*, perh. beaver, Arist.*HA*487[a]22, 594[b]32.

λατάσσω, = λαταγέω, τὶν τάνδε λατάσσω (Dor.) Kretschmer *Griech.Vaseninschr*.p.87.

λατερκουλίσιος, ὁ, Lat. *laterculensis*, *employee of a laterculum*, Just.*Nov*.23 epilogos.

λατέρκουλον, τό, Lat. *laterculum*, *registry of public offices*, Just.*Nov*.25.6, al.

λᾱτερπής, ές, *delighting the people*, Pi.*fr*.346b.3.

Λᾰτιάριος, ὁ, = Lat. *Latiaris* epith. of Jupiter, D.H.4.49: **Λατιάρια,** τά, *the Latin festival*, in honour of *Jupiter Latiaris*, D.C.47.40.

λατίδιον, τό, kind of fish (cf. λάτις), *PAmst*.92.5 (ii/iii A.D.).

Λᾰτίνη [ῑ], ἡ, *Latium*, Plb.3.22.13, Str.5.3.10.

Λατῑνίς, ίδος, ἡ, fem. adj. *Latin*, δέλτος Nonn.*D*.41.160.

Λᾰτῑνοήθης, ες, *following Latin customs*, Eust.1658.62.

Λᾰτῖνος, η, ον, *Latin*, Thphr.*HP*5.8.1; ἑορταὶ Λ., = Lat. *feriae Latinae*, D.H.4.49; ἡ Λ. φωνή, ἡ Λ. διάλεκτος, Str.6.1.6, adv. Λατίνως, *Orac.Tiburt*.162.

Λάτιον [ᾰ], τό, = Lat. *jus Latii*, Str.4.1.12, 4.2.2.

λάτις, ιδος, (gender uncertain), kind of fish, prob. *Nile-perch, Tilapia nilotica*, *PMich*. II 123[v] vii 19 (i A.D.), *Et.Gud*.; cf. λάτος.

λατμενεία· δουλεία, Hsch. (cf. ἀτμενία).

Λάτμιος, α, ον, *Latmian*, Λάτμιον κνώσσεις (sc. ὕπνον), i.e. like Endymion on Latmos, Herod.8.10; cj. for λάθριον in Theoc.20.39.

Λᾱτοῖος, ὁ, (sc. μήν) name of month at Byzantium, *Milet*1(3).153 (ii B.C.); cf. Λητώιος.

Λᾱτογενής, ές, Dor. for Λητογενής.

λᾱτομεῖον, τό, *stone-quarry*, *SEG*26.134 (Attica, iv B.C.), Str.12.2.8:—written **λᾱτόμιον** *SIG*1182.12 (Ephes., iii B.C.), Str.5.3.10, 9.1.13, *CIG*2032, 2043; **λᾱτόμιν** *AEM*8.224 and 225.

II. *tomb hewn out of rock*, *BCH*36.618–20 (Thrace; -ιον, -ιν), etc.

λᾱτομεύω, = sq., *PSI*4.423.27 (iii B.C.).

λᾱτομέω, *quarry*, γῆν Posidon.57 J.; πέτραν *IG*4(1).122.25 (Epid.), cf. D.S.5.39; λίθους *PCair.Zen*.499.38 (iii B.C.), Antig.*Mir*.161: abs., *PCair.Zen*.296.34 (iii B.C.), Agatharch.25, J.*AJ*8.2.9:—Pass., λελατόμηται *PPetr*.2p.12 (iii B.C.); τὰ -ούμενα θραύματα D.S.3.12.

II. λ. λάκκον *hew* it *out*, LXXEx.21.33, cf. De.6.11 (Pass.).

λᾱτομημα, ατος, τό, *stone hewn from a quarry*, D.S.3.13.

λᾱτομητός, ή, όν, *hewn out of a rock*, κλῖμαξ Str.14.5.5, al.

2. of stones, *hewn*, LXX4Ki.12.12(13).

λᾱτομία, ἡ, *quarrying of stone*, *PHib*.71.7 (iii B.C.), *IG*4.(1).102.17 (Epid.); τῷ στρώματι ib.40: mostly in pl., = *quarries*, Man.ap.J.*Ap*.1.26, Str.8.5.7, *AP*11.253 (Lucill.); of *the quarries* at Syracuse used as a prison, Plu.2.334c; also in sg. *PCair.Zen*.176.215 (iii B.C.).

λᾱτομικός, ή, όν, *for quarrying stones*, σίδηρος D.S.3.12, λατομικῇ .. τέχνῃ *SEG*30.1481.

λᾱτομιον, v. λατομεῖον.

λᾱτομίς, ίδος, ἡ, *stone-chisel*, *PCair.Zen*.759.1, 782(*a*).54 (both iii B.C.), χαλκαῖ λ. Agatharch.29.

λᾱτομος (parox.), ὁ, (λᾶας, τέμνω) *quarry-man, stone-cutter*, *IG*4.823.50 (Troezen.), *PCair.Zen*.499.2, al. (iii B.C.), LXX3Ki.5.15(29), J.*AJ*11.4.1, *CIG* (add.) 4528*b* (Lebanon).

λάτος, ὁ, *the great Nile perch*, *Perca (Lates), niloticus*, Archestr.*Fr*.51, Str.17.1.40, 47, 2.4.

λατραβιάζειν· ἐσπουδασμένως καὶ ἀσήμως λαλεῖν, Hsch.; cf. **λατράζειν**· βαρβαρίζειν, Id.

λατραβός, = λαμυρός, and **λατραβία** (λατραπία cod.), = λαμυρία μετὰ ἐρυθριάσεως, Id.:—also **λατραβῶν**· ἀλαζονευόμενος, and **ἐλατράβιζον**· τὸ βωμολοχεύειν καὶ πανουργεῖν λατραβίζειν ἔλεγον, Id.

λατράζειν, v. λατραβιάζειν.

λατραίω, v. λατρείω.

λάτραψ· ὑετός, Id.

λατρεία, ἡ, *the state of a hired labourer, service*, A.*Pr*.966; ἐπίπονον ἔχειν λ. S.*Tr*.830 (lyr.): pl., οἵας λατρείας ἀνθ' ὅσου ζήλου τρέφει Id.*Aj*.503, cf. E.*Ph*.225 (lyr.), etc.: metaph., *the business* or *duties* of life, Plu.2.107c.

2. λ. τοῦ θεοῦ, θεῶν, *service to* the gods, divine *worship*, Pl.*Ap*.23c, *Phdr*.244e (pl.): abs., LXXEx.12.25, al., Ep.Rom.9.4, etc.

λατρειος, v. λάτριος.

λατρείω, *render as offering*, Δί *SIG*9 (Pass., Olympia, vi B.C.):—also **-αίω,** prob. in *Inscr.Olymp*.1.7. (Both Elean for λατρεύω, from -ηϝ-yω.)

λατρευμα, ατος, τό, in pl., *service for hire*, πόνων λατρεύματα painful *service*, S.*Tr*.357.

2. *service paid to the gods, worship*, E.*IT*1275 (lyr.).

II. = λάτρις, *slave*, Id.*Tr*.1106 (lyr.).

λατρεύς, έως, ὁ, *hired servant*, Lyc.393.

λατρευσις, εως, ἡ, *servitude*, *Gloss*.

λατρευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *hired labourer*, *IEphes*.1247b.8.

λατρευτικός, ή, όν, *servile*, Ptol.*Tetr*.160, Vett.Val.335.34, al.

λατρευτός, ή, όν, = foreg., ἔργον LXXEx.12.16.

λατρεύω, Elean **λατρείω** (q.v.), *work for hire* or *pay*, Sol.13.48: *to be in servitude, serve*, X.*Cyr*.3.1.36; παρά τινι Apollod.2.6.3.

2. λ. τινί *to be subject* or *enslaved to*, S.*Tr*.35, etc.: c. acc. pers., *serve*, E.*IT*1115 (lyr.), f.l. in Id.*El*.131: metaph., λ. πέτρᾳ, of Prometheus, A.*Pr*.968; μόχθοις λατρεύων τοῖς ὑπερτάτοις βροτῶν S.*OC*105; λ. νόμοις *obey*, X.*Ages*.7.2; λ. καιρῷ, = Lat. *temporibus inservire*, Ps.-Phoc.121; τῷ κάλλει λ. *to be devoted to* .., Isoc.10.57; λ. ἡδονῇ Luc.*Nigr*.15.

3. *serve* the gods *with prayers and sacrifices*, λ. Φοίβῳ E.*Ion*152 (lyr.): c. acc. cogn., πόνον λ. τινί *render due* service, ib. 129 (lyr.); πόνον .. τόνδ' ἐλάτρευσα θεᾷ *IG*2.1378.

λατριος, α, ον, *of a servant* or *service*, μισθός Pi.*O*.10.28; λατρίαν Ἰαολκὸν παρέδωκεν gave Iolcos *into slavery*, Id.*N*.4.54 (ubi codd. λατρεΐαν contra metrum); λ. ἔργα Man.1.275.

λατρις, ιος, ὁ and ἡ, *hired servant*, and in fem. *handmaid*, Thgn.302, 486, S.*Tr*.70, E.*Supp*.639; *Supp.Epigr*.1.405 *B* 1 (Samos, iii A.D.); Ἑρμῆν .. δαιμόνων λάτριν E.*Ion*4; ἡμιγύναικα θεῆς λάτριν ος .. [Simon.]179.9; of *slaves*, E.*IA*868 (troch.): fem., Id.*Hec*.609; ἡ

θεῶν λ. *handmaid* of the gods, Id.*HF*823; τὴν Ἀπόλλωνος λ., of Cassandra, Id.*Tr*.450 (troch.), cf. Phld.*Piet*.91: metaph., μίτου πολυδινέα λ., of the spindle, *AP*6.39 (Arch.); Φοίβου λ., of the raven, ib.9.272 (Bianor).

λατρον, τό, *pay, hire* (λ.· ὁ μισθός, Suid., *EM*557.35, cf. Varro *LL* 7.52), Call.*Fr*.276 Pf., λάτρων ἄτερθεν without *charge* or *payment*, A.*Supp*.1011.

λατρώδης, ες, *servile*, Vett.Val.5.26, Heph.Astr.1.1.

λάττα· μυῖα (Polyrrhen.), Hsch.

λα‹τ›ταία· παραξιφίς, καὶ ἡ περὶ ζώνην μάχαιρα, Id.

λᾱτῠπέω, *build of stone*, Lyc.523.

λᾱτῠπη, ἡ, *the chips of stone in hewing*, *IG*2.244.82 (iv B.C.), *Didyma*40.28, 41.54, (ii B.C.), Str.17.1.34.

II. *gypsum, lime*, Plu.2.954a, Poll.9.104 (cf. Sch. Pl.*Tht*.146a), Paul.Aeg.4.14, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.260.

λᾱτῠπικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for hewing*, σμίλη Hsch. s.v. εὐσμίλωτα (-ήλ- cod.); ἡ λ. τέχνη Porph.*Hist.Phil*.11.

λᾱτῠπος (parox.), ὁ, *stone-cutter, mason*, Hp.*Fract*.31, S.*Fr*.530, Gal.*Thras*.43, *CIG* (add.) 3827 *v*, al. (Cotiaeum); cf. λαοτύπος.

λᾰτύσσω, *clap, strike*, in Med., πέρδικες .. λατυσσόμενοι πτερύγεσσι Opp.*C*.2.430:—Pass. Id.*H*.1.628.

Λᾱτώ, Dor. for Λητώ.

Λᾱυδικηνόν, τό, prob. *Laodicean garment*, *Dura*153 (cf. Λαδικηνός *Edict.Diocl*.19.25, al., *Laudicea CIL*3 p.847).

λαυκᾰνίη, ἡ, *throat*, φαίνετο δ' ᾗ κληῖδες ἀπ' ὤμων αὐχέν' ἔχουσι, λαυκανίην Il.22.325 (cf. 24.642: **λευκανίη** is v.l. ibid. (cf. Ruf.*Onom*.48, 68) and prevails in later Ep., as Orph.*L*.554 (pl.); λευκανίηθεν Opp.*H*.1.755; -ηνδε A.R.2.192).

λαυκᾶνιον, τό, part of the throat, τὸ μεταξὺ τοῦ λ. καὶ τοῦ αὐχένος ἠχῶδες given as expl. of λήκυθος II, *Adam's apple*, Sch.Pl.*Hp.Mi*.368c; cf. Hsch. s.v. λήκυθος, cf. λαυκανίη.

λαυκελαρχέω, *hold a priestly office*, *IG*14.716, al. (Naples).

λαυνός, unexpld. wd. (noun in -αυνός), Hdn.*fr*. p.27 H.

λαύξει· κρατεῖ, δαίνυται, εὐφραίνει, Id.

λαυξία· δαρήσ .. (Cret.), Id.

λαῦξις, = λῆξις (A), Id.

λαύρα, Ep. and Ion. **-ρη,** ἡ, *alley, lane, passage*, Od.22.128, 137, Pi.*P*.8.86, Hdt.1.180, Hermesian.7.65, Herod.1.13, *POxy*.1449.6 (iii A.D.), etc.; ἡ τῶν Σαμίων λ. an *alley* or *bazaar* at Samos, where women sold delicacies of all kinds, Clearch.22; εὐδαιμόνων λ., at Alexandria, Ath.12.541a; *avenue*, Theoc.*Ep*.4.1; *path*, Plu.*Crass*.4.

2. = ἄμφοδον II, *POxy*.242 (i A.D.), *district* or *quarter* of a city, *SEG*34.940.4 (Camarina, iv/iii B.C.).

II. *sewer, privy*, Hippon61, 92.10 W., Sotad.2.1: pl., Ar.*Pax*99, 158 (both anap.), J.*AJ*15.9.6.

λαύραρχος, ὁ, *chief of a district* or *quarter*, *BE*1966 p.445 no.512.19, 25 (Tauromenium, i B.C.).

Λαύρειον, τό, promontory in the south of Attica, famous for its silver-mines, Hdt.7.144, Th.2.55, *EM*533.35; etc.; **Λαύρεον,** *IG*2.1582.67, al.; later **Λαύριον,** Paus.1.1.1:—Adj. **Λαυρ-εωτικός** or **-ειωτικός,** ή, όν, *of Mt. Laurium*, Ar.*Av*.1106, Plu.*Nic*.4.

λαῦρος, freq. f.l. for λάβρος.

λαυροστάται [ᾰ], οἱ, (λαύρα, στῆναι) *the choreutae who stood in the middle*, generally the bad ones, Cratin.422.

λαῦσαι· περιππεῦσαι τοῖς δεσπόταις, Hsch.

λαυστήρ· μοχθηρός, ὅμοιον δὲ τῇ δυνάμει τὸ ὄνομα, ἢ οἴκου λαύρα, Id.

λαύστρανον· τινὲς λύκον, τινὲς φρέατος ἅρπαγα, Id.

λαυφθάζει· σπεύδει, Id.

λαυφθάσσει· λάβρως ἐσθίει, Id.

λαυχάνη· γλῶσσα, Id.

λάφατον, = λάπαθον, *Gloss*.

λαφθία· ἡ ἀσπίς, ὅπλον, Hsch.

λάφνη· δάφνη (Pergaean), Id.

λαφνίσκος, = *britia* (dub.sens.), *Gloss*. (περὶ θρεμμάτων).

λαφός· ὁ ἀριστερᾷ χειρὶ χρώμενος, Hsch.

Λαφρία, ἡ, epith. of Artemis, Paus.4.31.7, etc., cf. Str.10.2.21, Ant.Lib.40.2, τᾶι Ἀρτέμιτι τᾶι Λαφρίαι *SEG*25.621.8 (Aetolia, ii A.D.), cf. τᾶι Βασιλείαι τᾶι ἐν Λάφρ̄οι ib. 25.640 (W. Locris, ii B.C.); of Athena, Lyc.356, etc.:—so

Λάφριος, of Hermes, Id.835.

Λάφρια, τά, festival at Delphi, *GDI*2561 *D* 8; at Hyampolis, *IG*9(1).90:—also **Λαφρίεια,** τά, *Supp.Epigr*.2.258.35 (Delph., iii B.C.).

Λαφριάδαι· φρατρία ἐν Δελφοῖς, Hsch.

Λαφριαῖος, ὁ, month in Aetolia, *GDI*1908, also in W.Locris *IG*9(3).624g.2, 638.3.3, 639.4.1; cf. Λοφριαῖος.

λάφυγμα [λᾰ], ατος, τό, (λαφύσσω) *greedy attack*, λαφύγματα νούσων *IG*14.1363.13 (Rome).

λάφυγμός, ὁ, *gluttony*, Ar.*Nu*.52, Eup.148; personified, *AP*6.305 (Leon.).

λάφύειν· τὸ εἰς αὑτὸν ἀσχημονεῖν, Hsch.

λάφύκτης, ου, ὁ, *gourmand*, Arist.*EE*1232[a]16, Ath.11.485a.

λάφυξ· δάπανος, Drachmann *Cyrillglossar* (1936) p.123; cf. λαιφύς.

λάφυξις, εως, ἡ, = λαφυγμός, Ath.8.362f.

λάφῡρα [λᾰ], τά, Arg. **φάλυρα** *SIG*56.9 (v B.C.):—*spoils* taken in war, A.*Th*.278, 479, E.*HF*417 (lyr.), S.*Aj*.93; ἀρετᾶς λ. Id.*Tr*.646 (lyr.), cf. X.*HG*5.1.24, Aen.Tact.16.8, *Marm.Par*.53, LXXJu.15.7:—also in sg. **λάφυρον,** Hellanic.143 J., Plb.2.62.12, *IG*12(7).386.23 (Amorgos), Plu.2.330d, Ach.Tat.4.13, al.; τὸ λ. ἐπικηρύττειν κατά τινων give public authority for plundering a people, Plb.4.26.7; cf. ῥύσιον, σύλη.

λᾰφῡρᾰγωγέω, *carry off as booty*, Str.6.3.1, J.*AJ*13.14.3, Plu.*Galb*.5 (in fut. Med.), etc.: metaph., πόλεμος οὐ λ. ἀρετήν Id.2.5f:—Pass., Sch.E.*Med*.256.

II. *plunder*, πόλιν Apollod.2.7.7: abs., Ph.1.152.

λᾰφῡρᾰγωγητικός, ή, όν, gloss on ἀγελείη, Sch.LipsIl.1.128 Bekker.

λᾰφῡρᾰγωγία, ἡ, *carrying off booty*, Heph.Astr.3.7, Sch.E.*Or*.1434, Procl.*in Alc*.p.214 C.

λᾰφῡρᾰγωγός, όν, *carrying off booty*, Sch.D.Il.4.128, Sch.ib.10.460, prob. l. for φυγαγ- in Polyaen.8.16.6.

λᾰφῡρεύω, *plunder*, LXXJu.15.11; **-έω,** Aq.Is.59.15.

λᾰφῡρικός, ή, όν, *of booty*, de Franciscis *Locr.Epiz*. p.41 no.27.

λᾰφῡροπωλεῖον, v. λαφυροπώλιον.

λᾰφῡροπωλέω, *sell booty*, abs., X.*An*.6.6.38: c. acc., λείαν Plb.5.24.10, etc.; λ. αἰχμαλώτους *sell* them *as booty*, D.S.17.14.

λᾰφῡροπωλης, ου, ὁ, *seller of booty, one who has bought up booty to retail*, X.*An*.7.7.56, Dionys.Com.3.16 (s.v.l.).

II. in pl., at Sparta, *officers* attached to the king's staff, *who took charge of the booty*, X.*Lac*.13.11, *HG*4.1.26.

λᾰφῡροπωλιον, τό, *sale of booty*, *IG*5(2).6.11 (Tegea, iv B.C.).

2. *place where booty is sold*, Str.14.3.2, D.H.9.56:—written **-εῖον** in Plb.4.6.3.

λᾰφύσσω, Att. **-ττω,** fut. λαφύξω Ael.*Fr*.156: aor. ἐλάφυξα Orph.*L*.120, etc.:—Med. (v. infr.), aor. inf. λαφύξασθαι Lyc.321:—*swallow greedily, gulp down*, of the lion, αἷμα καὶ ἔγκατα πάντα λαφύσσει Il.11.176; of dogs, Luc.*Asin*.27; of wild beasts, eagles, etc., Q.S.10.316, etc.; also, of bears, *tear open*, ὄνυξι τὴν γαστέρα Ael.*NA*4.45: metaph., of fire, *consume*, *AP*5.238 (Paul. Sil.), of disease, Aret.*CA*2.3:—Med., of men, *eat gluttonously, gorge*, λαφύσσεται λαφυγμόν Eup.148, cf. Lyc. l.c.—Poet. Verb used in late Prose, as Ph.1.550 (abs.).

λᾰφύστιος, α, ον, (λαφύσσω) *gluttonous*, *APl*.1.15*, Lyc.215.

II. Pass., *devoured*, Id.791.

III. title of Zeus among the Minyae, Hdt.7.197; of Dionysus in Boeotia, *EM*57.51; of devotees of Dionysus, γυναῖκες Lyc.1237.

λάφυνοι· λίαν ἄφωνοι, Hsch.

λᾰχαίνω, (from λαχάν-γω, cf. λάχανον) *dig*, μεγάλην ἐλάχαινε .. τάφρον Mosch.4.96, cf. Opp.*H*.3.121; κρῆναι ἓς ἐλάχηνεν A.R.3.222; λαχαινέμεν ἔργα σιδήρου *dig* iron mines, Call.*Fr*.305; σκαπανῇ λ. αἶαν Orph.*Fr*.280 (prob.).

λᾰχᾰνάριον, τό, *vegetable pan*, *BGU*2359.7 *PFam.Teb*.49a ii 1, b ii 1 (iii A.D.), *Gloss*.

λᾰχᾰνάρις, ὁ, *vegetable-grower*, *BIFAO*70.42 no.2.

λᾰχᾰνᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, *greengrocer*, Hdn.Gr.2.657, *POxy*.2421 (iv A.D.), *BGU*2194.2 (vi A.D.).

λᾰχᾰνεία, ἡ, *culture of pot-herbs*, κῆπος -είας a garden *of herbs*, LXXDe.11.10, cf. *PCair.Zen*.269.22 (iii B.C.), *PPetr*.3p.236 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.60.39 (ii B.C.), al., Sch.Od.7.127 (pl.), Ptol.*Tetr*.81.

II. = λαχανισμός, J.*BJ*4.9.8.

λᾰχᾰνευμα, ατος, τό, = foreg.1, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.118 (pl.).

λᾰχᾰνεύς, έως, ὁ, = λαχανοπώλης, Id.*Proll.ad Hes*.p.5 G.

λᾰχᾰνευτής, οῦ, ὁ, = foreg., *PUniv.Giss*.3.6 (ii B.C.), *POxy*.43[v]iii 12 (iii A.D.), 1139.2 (iv A.D.).

λᾰχᾰνεύω, *plant vegetables*, *PSI*4.403.13 (iii B.C.):—Pass., *to be planted with vegetables* or *produce them*, Str.5.4.3, App.*Pun*.117, *PStrassb*.122.5 (ii A.D.); τὰ -όμενα *vegetables*, Sor.1.87.

2. Pass., *to be used as pot-herbs*, λαχανεύεται ἑφθόν Dsc.2.119, Dsc.1.91.

II. Med., *gather herbs*, Luc.*Lex*.2.

λᾰχᾰνηλόγος, ον, *gathering vegetables*, *AP*9.318 (Leon.).

λᾰχᾰνηρός, ά, όν, *of vegetable kind*, τὸ λ. Thphr.*HP*7.1.1: pl., τὰ λ. *vegetables*, *pot-herbs*, ib. 11.3, 6.12, *CP*6.9.3.

λᾰχᾰνηφόρος, ον, *bearing*, i.e. *sowing*, *vegetables*, Man.4.258.

λᾰχᾰνιά, ἡ, *vegetable-plot*, *PCair.Zen*.329.16 (pl., iii B.C.), Hsch. s.v. πρασιαί, *POxy*.1913.17 (vi A.D.).

λᾰχᾰνίδιον, τό, Dim. of λάχανον, Id. s.v. κιχόρια.

λᾰχᾰνίζω, *to be at grass*, of horses, *Hippiatr*.130:—Med., *gather vegetables*, *EM*558.14.

II. Lat. *lachanizare*, = *betizare*, i.e. *languere*, Suet.*Aug*.87.

III. Pass., *become green*, Gal.17(1).343.

λᾰχᾰνικός, ή, όν, *of vegetables*: -κή, ἡ, *tax on vegetables*, *Inscr.Magn*.116.42 (ii A.D.); so -όν, τό, *SB*2085; perh. also *Ostr*.787.1 (i A.D.).

λᾰχᾰνιον, τό, Dim. of λάχανον, D.L.2.139, Sch.Ar.*Oxy*.856i(*b*)37, *PHamb*.23.26 (vi A.D.).

λᾰχᾰνιος, α, ον, = λαχανηρός, γῆ λ. *garden*-ground, Jul.*Caes*.329d; τὸ τέλος τῆς λαχανίας (sc. γῆς; fort. -ιᾶς) tax on *market-gardens*, *Ostr*.787 (i A.D.).

λᾰχᾰνισμός, ὁ, *cutting* or *gathering of vegetables*, ἐπὶ -ισμὸν ἐξελθεῖν Th.3.111, cf. *PTeb*.117.73 (i B.C.).

II. *being at grass*, of horses, *Hippiatr*.129.

λᾰχᾰνοειδής, ές, *of the colour of vegetables*, Tz.ap.Sch.Nic.*Al*.570.

λᾰχᾰνοθήκη, ἡ, *dish* or *pot for vegetables*, Alex.Magn.ap.Ath.11.784b (s.v.l.).

λᾰχᾰνοκοπικός, ή, όν, *for pounding vegetables*, λίθοι *POxy*.1913.65 (vi A.D.).

λάχᾰνον [λᾰ], τό, mostly in pl., *garden-herbs*, opp. wild plants, *vegetables*, Cratin.313, Epicr.11.15, al., Pl.*R*.372c, Thphr.*HP*1.3.1, etc.; but also λ. ἄγρια Ar.*Th*.456, Pl.298: sg. is rarer, οὐδὲ λ. οὐδὲν .. ὁρῶ not *a* single *herb*, Cratin.191; ὥστε μηδὲ λ. γενέσθαι ἐν τῷ κήπῳ D.50.61; ἐν τῷ λ. τούτῳ, i.e. the lettuce, Eub.14, cf. 54, Epicr.11.25, perh. *vegetable-seed*, *SB*10402.4 (A.D. 125).

2. in pl. also, *the vegetable-market*, Ar.*Lys*.557, Alex.46.8, Diph.32.22.

λᾰχᾰνοπράτης [πρᾱ], ου, ὁ, *greengrocer* *PAmh*.2.148.2 (v A.D.), *PLond*.1.113.6(*a*)7 (vi A.D.).

λᾰχᾰνοπροβάλλω, *expose vegetables for sale*, *PMasp*.164.7 (vi A.D.).

λᾰχᾰνοπτερος, ὁ, *vegetable-winged*, Luc.*VH*1.13.

λᾰχᾰνοπωλεῖον, τό, *greengrocer's shop*, *POxy*.1461.22 (iii A.D.), nisi leg. -ιον.

λᾰχᾰνοπωλης, ου, ὁ, *greengrocer*, Critias70 D., Arr.*Epict*.3.3.3, al., *PFay*.23.13 (ii A.D.), *BGU*337.22 (ii/iii A.D.):—fem. **-ήτρια,** ἡ, Ar.*Th*.387.

λᾰχᾰνοπωλικός, ή, όν, *belonging to a greengrocer*, ἐργαστήριον *POxy*.1461.6 (iii A.D.).

λᾰχᾰνοπωλιον, τό, *vegetable-market*, Sch.Ar.*Lys*.556, Suid.

λᾰχᾰνοπωλις, ιδος, ἡ, = -ήτρια, Ar.*V*.497, Alexand.Com.7, *CPR*13.16.10 (iii B.C.), *PMich*.IV 224.2120 (ii A.D.).

λαχανόσπερμον, τό, *vegetable seed*, *PFay*.89 (i A.D.), *BGU*454.13 (ii A.D.), etc.

λαχανόφᾰγία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *vegetable diet*, Hp.*Int*.34, *Epid*.7.82.

λαχανόφόρος, = -ηφόρος Sch.Od.7.127.

λᾰχᾰνώδης, ες, = λαχανηρός, Thphr.*HP*1.3.4, 7.1.1, Muson.*Fr.*18[A]p.95 H., Dsc.2.126, Gal.6.644; λαχανώδη *the vegetable kind*, Arist.*Pr.*20tit.

λᾰχᾰνωνῠμία, ἡ, *naming after* λάχανα, Tz.*H.*4.558.

λάχε, λαχεῖν, v. λαγχάνω.

λάχεια [λᾰ], ἡ, obscure word read (prob.) by Aristarch. in two passages of Od., νῆσος ἔπειτα λάχεια .. τετάνυσται 9.116; ἔνθ' ἀκτή τε λάχεια καὶ ἄλσεα Περσεφονείης 10.509; expld. by εὔσκαφος καὶ εὔγειος, παρὰ τὸ λαχαίνεσθαι, ὅ ἐστι σκάπτεσθαι πυκνῶς, Hsch., cf. Apollon.*Lex.*, Eust.1619.30, 1667.13, Sch.; cf. λάχανον, λαχύφλοιος: Zenod. read ἐλάχεια, cf. *h.Ap.*197.

λᾰχειδής, ές, epith. of kind of toad, perh. *green-hued*, Nic.*Al.*568.

Λάχεσις [ᾰ], εως, Ion. ιος, ἡ, [λαχεῖν] *Lachesis*, one of the three Fates, *Disposer of lots*, Hes.*Th.*218, *Sc.*258, Pi.*O.*7.64, etc.; as the goddess of *distribution*, Plu.2.644a, cf. Arist.*Mu.*401[b]20.

II. as Appellat., *lot, destiny*, Bacis ap.Hdt.9.43: pl., Μοιρῶν Λαχέσεων *IG*5(1).602.8 (Sparta, iii A.D.).

λάχη [ᾰ], ἡ, = λῆξις, ἀποκλήρωσις, Hsch.

2. collection of dues on *allotted rights of pasture*, *SEG*3.357.2 (Acraephia, iii B.C.).

λᾰχή, ἡ, *digging*, A.*Th.*914 (pl.).

λάχησις, εως, ἡ, = λάχεσις II, Sch.Lyc.1141.

λᾰχισμός, ὁ, *casting of lots*, *Gloss.*

λαχμητήριον, τό, (λαχεῖν) = λάχος, λαχμός (A), Eust.674.24.

λαχμός (A), ὁ, = λάχος, Sch.Theoc.8.30, Eust.1521.48.

λαχμός (B), ὁ, = λακτισμός, Antim.54.

λαχμός (C), ὁ, v.l. for λάχνος (A) in Od.9.445, cf. Eust.1638.39, Hsch.

λαχναῖος, α, ον, = λαχνήεις *AP*9.439 (Crin.)

λαχνη, ἡ, *soft woolly hair, down*, as of the first beard, πρίν σφωïν .. πυκάσαι γένυς εὐανθέϊ λάχνῃ Od.11.320; ὅτε λάχναι νιν μέλαν γένειον ἔρεφον Pi.*O.*1.68, of *hair* on the chest, Call.*Fr.*24.2 Pf.; of the *thin hair* on Thersites' head, ψεδνὴ δ' ἐπενήνοθε λ. Il.2.219, cf. A.R.4.1531; of the *soft nap* or *pile* on cloth, οὔλη δ' ἐπενήνοθε λ. 10.134; of the *scanty hairs* on the elephant, Luc.*Philops.*24; of the *hair* or *fur* of wild beasts, λάχνῃ δέρμα κατάσκιον Hes.*Op.*513; of the bear's or polecat's *fur*, Opp.*C.*3.140, Nic.*Th.*690; of sheep's *wool*, S.*Tr.*690, Opp.*C.*2.379; of ox's *hair*, A.R.1.325: in pl., of the hedgehog's *quills*, Plu.2.98d, so in sg., Opp.*H.*2.369.

II. metaph., *leafage*, Opp.*H.*4.167, 380 (pl.).

λαχνήεις, Dor. **-άεις,** εσσα, εν, contr. **-ῆς** Hdn.Gr.2.618:—*woolly, hairy, shaggy*, Φῆρες Il.2.743; στήθεα 18.415; στέρνα Pi.*P.*1.19; συὸς δέρμα Il.9.548; λ. ὄροφος *downy, soft* thatch, 24.451.

λαχνόγυιος, ον, *with shaggy limbs*, θῆρες E.*Hel.*378 (lyr.). **-ομαι,** Pass., *grow hairy* or *downy*, of a youth's chin, Sol.27.6, *AP*12.178 (Strat.).

λάχνος (A), ὁ, = λάχνη, *wool*, Od.9.445; v.l. λαχμός (C).

λάχνος (B), ὁ, *glutton Gloss.*; cf. λάγνος, λίχνος.

λαχνώδης, ες, = λαχνήεις, λαχνῶδες, οὖδας χλόης the ground *downy with* grass, E.*Cyc.*541; gloss on v.l. ἔγχνοα in Nic.*Th.*762.

λαχνωσις, εως, ἡ, *covering with hair*, Hp.*Hebd.*5.21 R.

λάχος [ᾰ], εος, τό, (λᾰχεῖν) *allotted portion*:

I. *lot, destiny*, Thgn.592, S.*Ant.*1303 (so Bothe for λέχος).

2. *appointed office*, A.*Ch.*361 (lyr.), *Eu.*334 (lyr.): pl., ib.310 (anap.), 347, 386 (both lyr.).

II. *portion obtained by lot, share*, Pi.*O.*7.58, *N.*10.85, A.*Eu.*400, X.*An.*5.3.9; ἐν τῷ τρίτῳ λ., = τὸ τρίτον or τρίτως, A.*Eu.*5; νυκτὸς τρίτατον λ. Mosch.2.2, cf. A.R.1.1082; ἤματος Id.3.1340.—Poet. word, used by X., and found in dialects, τῶν χρημάτων τὸ λ. *IG*5(2).262.20 (Mantinea, v B.C.), cf. *Schwyzer*289.88 (Rhodian, ii B.C.), also Cypr. *la-ko-se* λάχος *ICS*318 B vii.

λᾰχύφλοιος, ον, κάρυον Nic.*Al.*269, expld. by Sch. ἐλάχιστον φλοιὸν ἔχοντος, as if it were ἐλαχύφλοιος, cf. λάχεια (vv.ll. δασύ-, ταχύ-, τασύ-φλοιος).

λάψ, Adv. (Tarent.), sine expl., Hdn.Gr.1.404, al.

λάψα· γογγυλίς (Pergaean), Hsch.

λαψάνη (so *PPetr.*3p.152 (iii B.C.)) or **λαμψάνη,** ἡ, the herb *charlock, Brassica arvensis*, Dsc.2.116, Gal.7.285.

λαψάνιον, τό, = λαψάνη, *PAnt.*92.26 (iv/v A.D.; λαμψανεια pap.).

λαψάρων·, τῇ χειρὶ ποτίζων, ἢ ἁπτόμενος, Hsch.

λάψις, εως, ἡ, (λάπτω) *lapping*, opp. σπάσις and κάψις, Arist.*HA*595[a]10.

λάψομαι, Ion. fut. of λαμβάνω (q.v.).

λάω (A) [ᾰ], = βλέπω, οὐδέ κεν αὐτὸν αἰετὸς ὀξὺ λάων ἐσκέψατο *h.Merc.*360; γηθήσειε λάων is probably v.l. for γ. ἰδών in Il.13.344 (*POxy.*769); cf. λάετε· σκοπεῖτε, βλέπετε, Hsch., Cyr.

λάω (B) [ᾰ], *seize, hold*, κύων ἔχε ποικίλον ἐλλόν, ἀσπαίροντα λάων *gripping* it as it struggled, Od.19.229; ὁ μὲν λάε νεβρὸν ἀπάγχων *gripped* the fawn as he was throttling it, ib.230.—Also expld. by ἀπολαυστικῶς ἔχων (Aristarch.) or ἀπολαυστικῶς ἐσθίων (Sch., Hsch. s.v. λάων, who refers it alternatively to λάω (A), but also has λάε· ἐψόφησεν, οἱ δὲ ἐφθέγγετο; cf. λαήμεναι· φθέγγεσθαι, Cyr.).

***λάω** (C), v. λῶ.

λᾱώδης, ες, (λαός) *popular*, Ph.1.80, Plu.*Crass.*3.

λέα, ἡ, v. λαιαί.

λεάδα· ἡ ἐξοχὴ τῶν πετρῶν, Hsch.; cf. λεδδά.

λεάζω, *to be smooth*, opp. τρίχας ἔχειν, Arist.*PA*658[a]21.

λέαινα, ἡ, fem. of λέων, *lioness*, Hdt.3.108: metaph., δίπους λ., of Clytaemnestra, A.*Ag.*1258; λεαίνας μαζὸν ἐθήλαζεν, as a symbol of ferocity, Theoc.3.15, cf. 23.19.

II. λ. ἐπὶ τυροκνήστιδος, = σχῆμά τι συνουσίας, Ar.*Lys.*231.

III. pl., *women dedicated to Mithras*, Porph.*Abst.*4.16 (cf. λέων VI); title of Hecate, ibid.

IV. name of several salves, Orib.*Fr.*75, Aët.7.86, Paul.Aeg.7.17.

λεαίνω, also **λειαίνω,** Sol.4.35, Nic.*Th*.95, *Gp*.4.12.13: fut. λεᾰνῶ Arist.*PA*674b21; Ep. λειᾰνέω Il.15.261: aor.1 ἐλέηνα Hdt.1.200, Nic.*Fr*.70.15, -ᾱνα Arist.*GA*788b31, ἐλείανα *IG*1.372 *E* 11, 373.174; Ep. ἐλείηνα, λείηνα, Il.4.111, Od.8.260:—Med., Muson.*Fr*.18Bp.101 H.: Ep. aor. λειηνάμην Nic.*Th*.646:—Pass., Pl.*Plt*.270e: aor. ἐλεάνθην Dsc.3.158, S.E.*P*.1.130; Ion. subj. λειανθέωσι Hp.*Mul*.2.168; part. λειανθείς *Gp*.11.13.2, Philotim.ap.Orib.4.10.1: pf. inf. λελειάνθαι Thphr.*Fr*.30.2, Ph.2.510; part. λελεασμένος Damocr.ap.Gal.13.989, Dsc.5.75, Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.6.2, Porph.*Abst*.4.7, λελειασμένος Ph.1.302:—*smooth*, *polish*, of a worker in horn or stone, πᾶν δ' εὖ λειήνας Il.4.111, cf. *IG* ll.cc.; ἵπποισι κέλευθον πᾶσαν λειανέω I will *smooth* the way, Il.15.261; λείηναν δὲ χορόν Od.8.260, λ. τὰ τραχυνθέντα Pl.*Ti*.66c; λ. τὰ κηρία, of bees, Arist.*HA*625b19:—Pass., λεαινόμενοι τὰ σώματα Theopomp.Hist.195.

2. *triturate, pound in a mortar*, Hdt. l.c.; *grind down* (of the teeth). X.*Mem*.1.4.6, Arist.*Ph*.198b26, *HA*501b31, Nic.*Th*.95, Ph.1.63:—Med., *grind small*, Nic.*Th*.646:—Pass., Philotim.ap.Orib. l.c.

b. generally, *crush*, *extirpate*, τὰ φυόμενα Hdt.4.122.

3. *smooth away*, τὰς τῶν σκυτῶν ῥυτίδας Pl.*Smp*.191a, cf. *Plt*. l.c. (Pass.): metaph., *smooth* or *soften down*, τὸν Μαρδονίου λόγον Hdt.8.142; τὸ ἐπίχολον λ. τῷ ὕπνῳ Philostr.*Im*.2.11: *polish* style, D.H.*Comp*.16: metaph., also, λ. τὴν κατάποσιν *tickle* the palate, Muson. l.c.; τὴν ἀκοήν D.H.*Comp*.12: abs., [ὁ χυλὸς] λεαίνει *lubricates, soothes*, Thphr.*CP*6.2.1, *smooth so as to erase*, τὰς δέλτους *POxy*.2741. la i 19.

II. intr., *to be smooth*, Arist.*Pr*.936a15.

λέανσις or **λείανσις,** εως, ἡ, *grinding down*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.23.17; τροφῆς Anon.Lond.*Fr*.2.1, cf. Gal.14.714.

λέαντειρα, ἡ, fem. of λεαντήρ, κίσηρις *AP*6.295 (Phan.).

λέαντέον, *one must grind down*, Dsc.5.88.

λέαντήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *grinder*, i.e. *pestle*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.23.14.

λέαντήριον, τό, *polisher*, *PLeid.X*.56.

λέαντικός, ή, όν, *good for lubricating* or *soothing*, of sweet wine, Arist.*Pr*.872b34; χυμὸς λ. Thphr.*CP*6.1.3; *laxative*, cj. in Aristox.*Fr.Hist*.ap.Gell.4.11: c. gen., λ. ἀρτηρίας Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.57c. Adv. -κῶς Eust.118.9.

λεβηρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *skin* or *slough* of serpents, Hp.*Mul*.1.78, 2.191, J.*AJ*3.7.2; of beans, *shell*, Hsch.: prov., κενότερος λεβηρίδος Stratt.10 D.; so τυφλότερος λ. Ar.*Fr*.35; λεπτότερον τὸ δέρμα λεβηρίδος Alciphr.3.19.

II. *rabbit* (cf. λέπορις) Str.3.2.6; Massiliote word acc. to Polemarch.ap.Erot.

III. a bird of ill-omen, Phot.

λέβης, ητος, ὁ, *kettle, cauldron*, Il.21.362, Pi.*O*.1.26; τρίπους λ. A.*Fr*.1; used for gifts and prizes, Il.23.259, al.; *brazier*, Th.4.100.

b. as monetary unit, *Inscr.Cret*.4.1, al. (vii/vi B.C.).

II. in Od., mostly the *basin* in which the purifying water (χέρνιψ) was handed to the guests before meals, made of silver, 1.137, al.; but in 19.386, a *pan* for washing the feet; δολοφόνος λ., of the *bath* in which Agamemnon was slain, A.*Ag*.1129 (lyr.).

III. basin used as a *cymbal* or *drum*, Hdt.6.58; of the *gong* at Dodona, Call.*Del*.286.

IV. *cinerary urn*, A.*Ag*.444 (lyr.), *Ch*.686, S.*El*.1401.

V. generally, *casket*, Id.*Tr*.556: *pan* for colours, Luc.*Bis Acc*.8.

VI. *vase* of cauldron shape on the roof of the temple of Zeus at Olympia, Paus.5.10.4.

VII. *air-vessel* used like a diving-bell, Arist.*Pr*.960b32, *SEG*37.752 (Lyttos, v B.C.).

λεβητάριον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Poll.10.66, 95, etc.

λεβητίζω, *put into* or *boil in a cauldron*, σάρκας Lyc.199.

λεβητιον, τό, Dim. of λέβης, *IG*2.1541.16 (iv B.C.), 11(2).161 *C* 88 (Delos, iii B.C.), Anaxipp.6.5, Men.1027, cf. Poll.6.92, 10.76, *small brazier*, Antyll.ap.Orib.8.12.3.

λεβητίσκος, ὁ, dim. of λέβης, *IG*2.1424*a*.147 (iv B.C.).

λεβητοειδής, ές, *like a kettle* or *basin*, ἀγγεῖον Eust.1298.36, etc.

λεβητοχάρων [ᾰ], ωνος, ὁ, *pot-friend*, Cerc.11.

λεβητώδης, ες, = λεβητοειδής, Ath.11.468e.

λεβίας, ου, ὁ, a kind of *fish*, Ar.*Fr*.414 (λέβιοι codd. Ath.), Ephipp.12.4, Diph.17.9, etc.

λεβίνθιοι· ἐρέβινθοι, Hsch.

Λεβύα [ῠ], ἡ, = Λιβύη, *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.156 (Cyrene):—hence **Λεβῠᾱφῐγενής,** ές *sprung from Libya*, Ibyc.57.

λεγεών, ῶνος, ἡ, = Lat. *legio*, Ev.Matt.26.53, Ev.Marc.5.9, Plu.*Rom*.13, 20, *IGRom*.3.670, al.:—freq. written **λεγιών,** ib.214.3, al., *TAM*4(1).189; also written ληγιών Mitchell *N. Galatia*289.

λεγεωνάριος, ὁ, *legionary*, Modest.*Dig*.27.1.8.6; also **λεγιωνάριος** *INikaia*1551, *POxy*.1419.7 (A.D. 265), *PLond*.1254.5 (iv A.D.), **λεγιονάριος** *IGRom*.3.214.3; **ληγιωνάριος** *BGU*344 col 2.4.

λεγίτιμος, η, ον, Lat. *legitimus*, *based on law*, Just.*Nov*.84.1 pr., al.

λεγιώνη, ἡ, = λεγεών, *SIG*830 (Delphi, ii A.D.).

λέγμα· τὸ εἰπεῖν, Hsch.

λέγνη, ἡ, = sq., Sch. Call.*Dian*.12, Hsch.

λέγνον, τό, *coloured edging* or *border* of a garment parallel to the ᾤα or selvage, Poll.7.62, Hsch.

2. τὰ λέγνα τῆς ὑστέρης *border* of the womb, Hp.*Mul*.2.144.

λέγνος· ἄνανδρος, σῖτος ὁ μὴ ἁδρός, Hsch.

λεγνόω, in aor. inf. λεγνῶσαι· ποικῖλαι, Hsch.

λεγνώδης, ες, = sq., Id., Phot.

λεγνωτός, ή, όν, *with a coloured border*, χιτών Call.*Dian*.12; λ. ῥάβδοι Nic.*Th*.726.

λέγξ· ποιὸν ἦχον ἀπετέλεσεν Hsch.

λέγος, η, ον, *lewd*, λέγαι γυναῖκες Archil.179.

λεγουμενᾶλε, Lat. neut. adj. *leguminale*, of a sieve, *Edict.Diocl*.15.60.

***λέγω** (A), *lay*, pres. erroneously inferred from λέξομαι, ἔλεκτο, etc.; v. λέχομαι.

λέγω (B), *pick up*, etc.: tenses for signf. I and II, fut. λέξω Od.24.224: aor. ἔλεξα A.*Pers*.292:—Med., fut. in pass. sense λέξομαι E.*Alc*.322: aor. ἐλεξάμην Il.21.27 (trans.); Ep. ἐλέγμην Od.9.335; λέκτο 4.451:—Pass., aor. ἐλέχθην Il.3.188: also post-Hom. in these

senses, but only in compos., esp. with ἀπο-, ἐκ-, κατα-, συν-; post-Hom. pf. εἴλοχα (κατ-, συν-), Pass. εἴλεγμαι, in these senses rarely λέλεγμαι (v. the compds.); also fut. λεγήσομαι (συλ-): aor.2 ἐλέγην (κατ-, συν-):—*gather, pick up,* ὀστέα .. λέγωμεν Il.23.239, cf. Od.24.72, Pi.*P.*8.53; αἱμασιάς τε λέγων *picking out stones for building* walls, Od.18.359 (ubi v. Sch., cf. λογάς 2), cf. 24.224:—Med., *gather for oneself,* ἐπὶ δὲ ξύλα πολλὰ λέγεσθε Il.8.507; ὀστέα λευκὰ λέγοντο 24.793; φάρμακα λέξασθαι A.R.3.807.

2. act., *choose, pick,* Pl.*Lg.*738a; pass., Il.13.272, Pl.*Lg.*737c, Med., *choose for oneself, pick out,* λέξαιτο .. ἄνδρας ἀρίστους Od.24.108; κούρους Il.21.27:—Pass., *to be chosen,* εἰ .. λεγοίμεθα πάντες ἄριστοι 13.276.

II. *count, tell,* ἐν δ' ἡμέας λέγε κήτεσιν he *counted* us among the seals, Od.4.452; and in aor. Med., Il.2.125; ἐγὼ πέμπτος μετὰ τοῖσιν ἐλέγμην I *reckoned myself* .., Od.9.335; λέκτο δ' ἀριθμόν he *told him over* the number, 4.451:—Pass., μετὰ τοῖσιν ἐλέχθην I *was counted* among these, Il.3.188.

b. so, but not freq., after Hom., λ. ποντιᾶν ψάφων ἀριθμόν Pi.*O.*13.46, cf. A.*Ag.*570; καθ' ἓν ἕκαστον λ. Isoc.2.45; also καὶ σὲ δ' ἐν τούτοις λέγω *count* you among .., A.*Pr.*973; λ. τινὰ οὐδαμοῦ *count* him as naught, S.*Ant.*183; κέρδος λ., εἰ .. *count* it gain, that .., ib.462:—Med., λέξατο πάντας [ναύτας] Pi.*P.*4.189:—Pass., λέγεσθαι ἐν τοῖς ἱππικωτάτοις X.*Oec.*11.20; ἐνὶ πρώτῃσι λέγεσθαι Call.*Del.*16: fut. Med. in pass. sense, ἐν τοῖς οὐκέτ' οὖσι λέξομαι E. l.c.

2. *recount, tell over,* οὔ τι διαπρήξαιμι λέγων ἐμὰ κήδεα Od.14.197; σὺ δέ μοι λέγε θέσκελα ἔργα 11.374; τὰ ἕκαστα λέγων 12.165; ὅσα τ' αὐτὸς .. ἐμόγησε, πάντ' ἔλεγ' 23.308: so in Trag., λ. τύχας, πάθη, μόχθους, etc., A.*Pr.*633, *Pers.*292, *Ag.*555, etc.; also Ἀγαμέμνονι .. λέγ' ὀνείδεα *repeated* reproaches against him, Il.2.222; so perh. ψεύδεα πολλὰ λ. Hes. Th.27 (but v. infr. III):—Med., τί σε χρὴ ταῦτα λέγεσθαι*;* why need'st thou *tell the tale* thereof? Il.13.275; and so, μηκέτι ταῦτα λεγώμεθα νηπύτιοι ὥς ib.292, cf. Od.3.240, 13.296; μηκέτι νῦν δήθ' αὖθι λεγώμεθα Il.2.435.

III. *say, speak,* first in Hes.*Th.*27 (v. supr. II. 2): fut. λέξω Emp.38.1, A.*Ag.*859, Hdt.4.14, Th.2.48, Antipho 6.33, etc.: aor. ἔλεξα Anacr.45, Pl.*Sph.*217e, Antipho 1.15 (rare in Pl. and the Orators, common in some dialects, as Boeotian, *IG*7.504.2 (Tanagra), Thessalian, ib.9(2).461.21, Ionic, v.l. in Hp.*Aër.*12): pf. λέλεχα Gal.16.249, λέλεγα and λέλογας Hsch. (εἴρηκα in correct writers):—Pass., fut. λεχθήσομαι Th.5.86, Pl.*Ti.*67c, etc.: also fut. Med. in pass. sense, S.*OC*1186, E.*Hec.*906 (lyr.), etc.; and λελέξομαι Th.3.53 (v.l. λέξεται), Pl.*R.*457b: aor. ἐλέχθην (never ἐλέγην in this sense) S.*OT*1442, Th.6.32, etc.: pf. λέλεγμαι Pi.*N.*8.20, Hdt.2.21, S.*Ph.*389, etc. (εἴλεγμαι in this sense only in compd. δι-): rare in compds. (only ἀντιλέγω, ἐπιλέγω, καταλέγω, προλέγω), the pres. in most compds. being supplied by ἀγορεύω, the fut. by ἐρῶ, the aor. by εἶπον, the pf. by εἴρηκα:

1. *say, speak,* never in Hom., first in Hes. l.c., freq. from Hdt. and Trag. downwds.; of all kinds of *oral* communications, ἐκέλευε λέγειν εἴ τι θέλοι Hdt.8.58; so λέγοις ἄν *speak, say on,* Pl.*Plt.*268e, etc.; λ. μῦθον A.*Pers.*698 (troch.); ψευδῆ λ. Id.*Ag.*625; ἀληθῆ λ. Pl.*Phlb.*12b (so in Pass., λόγος λέλεκται πᾶς S.*Ph.*389); of oracles, *say, declare,* Hdt.8.136; ὥσπερ τοὔνομα λέγει *indicates,* Pl.*Prt.*312c: with Preps., λ. ἀμφί τινος A.*Th.*1017, E.*Hec.*580; περί τινος Xenoph.34.2, Democr.165, S.*Aj.*151 (anap.), Th.2.48; ὑπέρ τινος in his defence, S.*El.*555, X.*HG*1.7.16; κατά τινος against him, Thgn.1240a, X.*HG*1.5.2; λ. ἐπί τισι εὐχὰς ἀγαθάς *express* good wishes for them, A.*Supp.*625 (anap.); λ. τά τινος take his part, D.8.64; λ. πρός τι in reference or in answer to .., S.*Ant.*753, etc.; εἴς τι X.*Mem.*1.5.1.

2. c. acc. et inf., *say* that .., Pi.*P.*2.59, etc.: with neg. οὐ, Pl.*R.*348c, etc., but μή ib.346e, X.*Smp.*4.5 (Pass.), and usu. in later Gr., LXXGe.38.22; λ. μὴ εἶναι ἀνάστασιν Ev.Matt.22.23: freq. also folld. by ὡς, ὅτι (generally so in the Act. voice) when the subject of the relative clause may become the object of the principal Verb, γυναῖκα λέγουσιν, ὡς κάθηται .. X.*Cyr.*7.3.5. etc.: rarely c. part., λ. Οἰδίπουν ὀλωλότα *speak of* him as dead. S.*OC*1580; λέγουσιν ἡμᾶς ὡς ὀλωλότας A.*Ag.*672; λέξασ' ἀδελφῷ σ' ἐνθάδ' ὄντα E.*Hel.*888:—Pass., λέξεται ἔχων Id.*IT*1047, cf. A.*Ag.*170 (cj.).

3. λέγειν τινά τι *say* something *of* another, esp. κακὰ λ. τινὰ *speak* ill *of* him, *revile* him, Hdt.8.61; ἀγαθὰ λ. τινάς Ar.*Ec.*435; τὰ ἔσχατα, τὰ ἀπόρρητα λ. ἀλλήλους, X.*Mem.*2.2.9, D.18.123; also εὖ or κακῶς λ. τινά, A.*Ag.*445 (lyr.), S.*El.*524, cf. 1028; εὖ λ. τὸν εὖ λέγοντα X.*Mem.*2.3.8.

4. *call by name,* ἃς τρέμομεν λ. S.*OC*128 (lyr.): c. dupl. acc., *call* so and so, λέγοιμ' ἂν ἄνδρα τόνδε τῶν σταθμῶν κύνα A.*Ag.*896, cf. S.*OC*939 codd., Hdt.1.32, etc.

5. λ. τινὰ ποιεῖν τι *tell, command* one to do, A.*Ch.*553, S.*Ph.*101, X.*Cyr.*4.1.22, etc.: so with τινι, S.*OC*840, D.19.150 (no obj. expressed in A.*Ag.*925, S.*OC*856); λέγε τὸν ἐρωτῶντα ἵνα .. εἴπῃ σοι .. Astramps.*Orac.*p.1 H.; ὡς ὁ νόμος λέγει D.22.20; ὁ λέγων μὴ μοιχεύειν Ep.Rom.2.22.

6. λ. τι *say something,* i.e. *speak to the point* or *purpose,* βούλῃ λέγειν τι, καὶ λέγων μηδὲν κλύειν*;* S.*Ant.*757; λέγω τι*; am I right?* the answer being λέγεις, Id.*OT*1475; κινδυνεύεις τι λέγειν Pl.*Cra.*404a; ἴσως ἄν τι λέγοις X.*Mem.*2.1.12, cf. *Cyr.*1.4.20; opp. οὐδὲν λέγει *has* no *meaning,* no *authority,* οὐδὲν λ. τὸ σωφρόνως τραφῆναι Ar.*Eq.*334, cf. *V.*75; οὐδὲν λέγεις *nonsense!* Id.*Th.*625; but οὐδὲν λέγειν, also, *say what is not, lie,* Id.*Av.*66, Pl.*Ap.*30b; also εὖ γε λέγεις, εὖ λέγεις, εὖ ἂν λέγοις, *good news!, that is well!,* ib.24e, *Grg.*447b, *Prt.*310b; καλῶς, ὀρθῶς λ., *you are right,* X.*Mem.*3.3.4, 3.6.8; κοὔπω λέγω *and what is more,* Herod.7.44; τί λέγεις; τὸν ἔποπα παῖ καλεῖς*;* Ar.*Av.*57, cf. *Ec.*298 (lyr.).

7. pleon., ἔφη λέγων Hdt.3.156, 5.36; ἔλεγε φάς Id.1.122; ἔφασκε λέγων Ar.*Av.*472; ἦ δ' ὃς λέγων Id.*V.*795; ὡς ἔφη λέγων S.*Aj.*757; καὶ λέγων εἶπεν οὕτω πως D.8.74, etc.

8. at the beginning of letters or documents, Ἄμασις Πολυκράτεϊ ὧδε λέγει .., Μαρδόνιος τάδε λέγει .., etc., Hdt.3.40, 8.140.α´, etc.; τὰ γράμματα ἔλεγε τάδε Id.1.124, etc.; γράμμασι λέγον τάδε, of an inscription, Th.6.54: in Roman edicts, Μάρκος Μέττιος Ῥοῦφος .. λέγει *POxy.*237 viii 28 (i A.D.).

9. *wish to say, mean,* οὔτοι γυναῖκας ἀλλὰ Γοργόνας λέγω A.*Eu.*48; τί τοῦτο λέγει, πρὸ Πύλοιο*;* what *does* πρὸ Πύλοιο *mean?* Ar.*Eq.*1059, cf. 1021, 1375, *Ec.*989, Pl.*Phd.*60e: freq. in Platonic dialogue, πῶς λέγεις*;* how *do you mean?* in what *sense do you say this? Ap.*24e, al.; ἢ πῶς λέγομεν*;* or what *do we mean to say? Grg.*480b; πῶς δὴ οὖν αὐτὸ λέγεις*; Phdr.*265c; ποῖόν τί ποτε ἄρα λέγοντές φαθι .. what they can possibly *mean* by saying .., *Tht.*181c, al.: c. dupl. acc., τοιοῦτόν τι σὲ λέγειν τὸ κρεῖττον *Grg.*489d, al.: freq. (esp. in Trag.) to explain more fully, εἴσω κομίζου καὶ σύ, Κασάνδραν λέγω you, *I mean* Cassandra, A.*Ag.*1035; ὁ μάντις, υἱὸν Οἰκλέους λ. Id.*Th.*609, cf. 658 (v.l.), *Pr.*946; ποταμός, Ἀχελῷον λέγω S.*Tr.*9, cf. 1220, Ph.1261, E.*Ph.*987; ἐμὲ λέγων *meaning* me, Isoc.12.215; τὸ δ' ὑμεῖς ὅταν λέγω, τὴν πόλιν λ. D.18.88: sts., however, the word after λέγω is put in appos. with the word to be expld., Ἀντικλείας .., τῆς σῆς λέγω τοι μητρός A.*Fr.*175, cf. *Th.*658 cod. M.; περὶ τῶνδε .., λέγω δὲ Φωκέων D.19.152; παρ' ὧν .., τούτων τῶν τὴν Ἀσίαν οἰκούντων λέγω Id.8.24, cf. Pl.*Smp.*202b: abs., μηδενὸς ὄντος ἐν [τῇ χώρᾳ] λέγω D.1.27.

b. περὶ ἃς (sc. ἀπολαύσεις) λέγομεν τὸν σώφρονα in regard to which we *use the term* 'temperate', Arist.*EN*1148^{a}5, cf. Pl.*Grg.*494b.

10. ὡς λέγουσι as *they say,* S.*Ant.*23, etc.; ὡς λ. μοι Id.*OC*1161:—Pass., λέγεται *it is said,* c. acc. et inf., X.*Mem.*1.2.30, al.; but also πατρὸς λέγεται γενέσθαι .. Id.*Cyr.*1.2.1; θανεῖν ἐλέχθη he *was said* to have been killed, S.*OT*292; so λεγόμενον ἐρέω Pi.*P.*5.108: τὸ

λεγόμενον abs., *as the saying goes*, Th.7.68, cf. Pl.*Grg*.447a, *Smp*.217e, etc.; τὸ λ. δὴ τοῦτο Id.*Grg*.514e: ὁ λεγόμενος γραῶν ὕθλος the *socalled* .., Id.*Tht*.176b; οἱ λ. αὐτόνομοι εἶναι X.*HG*6.3.8; οἱ λ. ὅτι .. *of whom it is said* that .., Id.*Cyr*.8.6.16.

11. of orators, *speak* (emphatically), λέγειν δεινός S.*OT*545, X.*Cyr*.1.5.9, etc.; λέγειν ἠσκηκότες S.*Fr*.963, cf. Eup.95 (v. λαλέω); λ. τε καὶ πράσσειν δυνατώτατος Th.1.139; οἱ ἐν τῷ πλήθει λέγειν δυνάμενοι Isoc.3.8, cf. D.19.286; *plead* one's cause in a court of law, Id.23.78; δίκας λέγειν ὑπέρ τινος *speak* as an advocate for .., Din.1.111.

12. *boast of, tell of*, τὴν ἑαυτοῦ ῥώμην X.*Cyr*.1.3.10; in Poets., *sing of*, θέλω λ. Ἀτρείδας *Anacreont*.23.1.

13. *recite* what is written, λαβὲ τὸ βιβλίον καὶ λέγε Pl.*Tht*.143c; and freq. in Oratt., as λέγε τὸν νόμον D.21.8 and 10, etc.; of lectures, ἀκούσατέ μου σχόλια λέγοντος Arr.*Epict*.3.21.6, cf. 15.8 (the sense of Lat. *lego*, *read*, occurs only in the compds. ἀναλέγομαι, ἐπιλέγομαι).

14. *say* or *send word* by another, X.*An*.1.9.25, 7.4.5.

15. *maintain* as a thesis, οἱ τὰς ἰδέας λέγοντες Arist.*Ph*.193[b]36, *Metaph*.1036[b]14.

16. *nominate*, Lat. *dicere* [*dictatorem*], D.C.*Fr*.36.26 (Pass.). (Cf. Lat. *lĕgo, legio, legulus* ('olive-gatherer').)

λεγωνῆσαι, = παῖσαι, Ar.*Fr*.804.

λεδδα· ἡ ἐξοχὴ τῶν πτερνῶν, Hsch.; cf. λεάδα.

λεδρεῖται· φροντίζει, θέλει, βούλεται, Id.

λέη· ὁμοίως Id.

λεηλᾰσία, Ep. **-ίη,** ἡ, *plundering, robbery*, X.*Hier*.1.36, Ps.-Phoc.46 (pl.), A.R.2.303, Plu.*Eum*.9 (pl.).

λεηλᾰτέω, (λεία, ἐλαύνω) *drive away booty*, esp. *cattle*, S.*Aj*.343, E.*Rh*.293, X.*HG*4.4.15, al., Aen.Tact.16.8.

2. c. acc. loci, *plunder, despoil*, τό πεδίον, τὴν πόλιν, τὴν χώραν, Hdt.2.152, 5.101, Hdn.3.9.3, cf. *Hell.Oxy*.16.5, Plu.*Cam*.17; *ravage*, κώμην *PMasp*.2 iii 3 (vi A.D.):—Pass., *to be plundered*, τὰ ἐκ τῆς χώρας λεηλατηθέντα Aen.Tact.16.11: metaph., τῇ γαστρὶ λεηλατεῖσθαι *to be a slave to* .., Plu.2.133a.

λεηλάτησις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, = λεηλασία, Aen.Tact.16.5.

λεία (A), ἡ, (λεῖος) *tool for smoothing stone*, S.*Fr*.531.

II. v. λαιαί.

λεία (B), Ion. **ληΐη,** Dor. **λᾱία** (Pi.*O*.10(11).44), **λαία** *SEG*23.324(a) (Delphi, 277 B.C.), sense 4, cf. Hsch., s.v. λαίαν, ἡ, *booty, plunder*, freq. in Hdt. (v. infr.), etc. (Hom. and Hes. always use ληΐς); esp. of cattle, opp. ἄνθρωποι, Pi. l.c., Th.2.94 (v. infr. 4); λείας ἀπαρχὴν βοῦς S.*Tr*.761, cf. *Aj*.54, 145 (anap.): pl., ἐφθαρυμένας εὑρίσκομεν λείας ἁπάσας ib.26; rarely of persons, ἀγόμεθα λεία E.*Tr*.614; *prey* of hunters, Id.*Rh*.326: generally, *booty*, Th.8.3, X.*HG*1.2.4, 1.3.2; τοὺς λοιποὺς ληΐην θέσθαι give them up *as plunder*, Hdt.4.202; λείαν ποιεῖσθαι τὴν χώραν, = λεηλατεῖν τὴν χώραν, Th.8.41; λείαν ἄγειν X.*Cyr*.5.3.1; ἐπὶ λείαν ἐκπορεύσονται Id.*An*.5.1.8, etc.; κατὰ ληΐην ἐκπλῶσαι Hdt.2.152: pl., διεσκεδασμένοι κατὰ τὰς ἰδίας λείας X.*HG*1.2.5: prov., Μυσῶν λεία, of anything that may be plundered with impunity, Stratt.35, D.18.72, Arist.*Rh*.1372[b]33.

2. *plunder* (as an act) ζῶσι ἀπὸ ληΐης καὶ πολέμου Hdt.4.103.

3. *stolen property*, τὴν λ. ἀποδοῦναι *PCair.Zen*.145.16 (iii B.C.), cf. *PSI*4.438.10–13 (iii B.C.).

4. *flocks and herds, cattle*, ἀπογραθὴ λείας *PHib*.1.33.2 (iii B.C.), cf. *PPetr*.3p.279 (iii B.C.), *BGU*1012 (ii B.C.), D.S.19.21, 97; ἀτέλεια τῆς λ. *OGI*748.9 (Cyzic., iii B.C.). (Lit. *the people's property*, cf. Lat. *populari* 'plunder'.), form λᾱϝία in deriv. adj. Myc. *ra-wi-ja-ja* (fem. pl.); cf. ληϊάς.

λειαίνω, λείανσις, v. λεαίνω, λέανσις.

λείαξ, ακος, ὁ, (λεῖος) *beardless boy*, *EM*562.19; **λίαξ** in Hsch.

λειαύστηρος, ον, *with the harshness softened*, v.l. in, Poll.6.15.

Λειβηθριάς, άδος, *of Libethrum*, τῶν Λειβηθριάδων νυμφῶν Str.10.3.17, καὶ πηγαί-τὴν μὲν Λειβηθριάδα ὀνομάζουσιν Paus.9.34.3; epith. of the Muses, κούρη Λειβηθριὰς ἔννεπε Μοῦσα Orph.*Fr*.342, *Suppl.Hell*.993.7.

Λειβηθρίς, ίδος, = Λειβηθριάς, τῶν Λειβηθρίδων νυμφῶν Str.9.2.25, *Suppl.Hell*.980.1.

λείβδην, Adv., (λείβω) *in drops*, *EM*781.26.

λείβηθρον, τό, *wet country* or *place*, Eup.428, e Phot. (ubi λίβηθρα et sic Kock), cf. Ael.Dion.*Fr*.244.

2. *channel*, Phot., *Lex.Rhet*.ap.Eust.1235.58.

II. Λείβηθρον, τό, mountain district of Thrace inhabited by Orpheus, Str.9.2.25, etc.; τὸ Λιβήθριον Paus.9.34.4: the inhabitants were proverbially dull, whence the phrases ᾄδειν ἀμουσότερα Λειβηθρίων Aristaenet.1.27; Λειβηθρίων ἀνοητότεροι Thugen.4.

λείβῆνος· ὁ Διόνυσος Hsch.

λείβω, Il.1.463, etc.: aor. inf. λεῖψαι, part. λείψας, 7.481, 24.285:—Med., aor. ἐλειψάμην E.*Alc*.1015:—Pass., Hes.*Sc*.390, E. (v. infr.):—*pour, pour forth*, used like σπένδω in a religious sense, οἶνον λείβειν *make a libation of* wine, Il.1.463, Od.3.460; μέθυ 12.362; also λείβειν (without οἶνον) Il.24.285; ἐξ ἀσαμίνθου κύλικος λ. Cratin.234; esp. with a dat. of the gods to whom the libation is made, λεῖψαι Κρονίωνι Il.7.481; θεοῖς Od.2.432; in full, Διὶ λ. αἴθοπα οἶνον Il.6.266, cf. 10.579: rare in Trag., σπονδὰς θύειν τε λ. τ' A.*Supp*.981; σπονδὰς θεοῖς λ. E.*Ion*1033:—Med., σπονδάς Id.*Alc*. l.c.

II. like εἴβω (q.v.), *let flow, shed*, δάκρυα λ. Il.13.88, 658, Od.5.84, 16.214; δάκρυ λ. A.*Th*.51; ἐκ δ' ὀμμάτων λείβουσι δυσφιλῆ λίβα (δία cod. M.) Id.*Eu*.54; δι' ὄυματος ἀστακτὶ λ. δάκρυον S.*OC*1251; τήκειν καὶ λ. (abs.) melt and *liquefy* one's spirit, Pl.*R*.411b:—Pass., of the tears, *to be shed, pour forth*, E.*Ph*.1522 (lyr.), X.*Cyr*.6.4.3; but also, of persons, λείβομαι δάκρυσιν κόρας *have my* eyes *running with* tears, E.*Andr*.532 (lyr.).

2. of other liquids, κόμαι λείβουσιν ἔλαια *drip with* oil, Call.*Ap*.38:—Pass., ἀφρὸς περὶ στόμα λείβεται Hes. l.c., cf. Pl.*Ti*.82d; ὅπλα λύθρῳ λ., τύμβος λ. μέλιτι, *AP*6.163 (Mel.), 7.36 (Eryc.): metaph., of sound (cf. χέω), θρῆνον .. λειβόμενον .. σὺν καμάτῳ Pi.*P*.12.10.

III. in Pass., also, *melt* or *pine away*, Ar.*Eq*.327 (lyr.), Plu.2.681b.—σπένδω was nearly equiv. in sense, and was used in Att. Com. and Prose (exc. Pl. and X. ll.cc.).

λειεντερία, ἡ, (λεῖος, ἔντερον) *passing one's food undigested*, Hp.*Aër*.10 (pl.), *Aph*.3.22 (pl.), Gal.7.327, al.

λειεντερικός, ή, όν, = sq., Hp.*Epid*.3.8, Ruf.ap.Orib.5.3.4, 8.24.30, Gal.8.389.

λειεντεριώδης, ες, *affected with* λειεντερία, κοιλίαι Hp.*Aph*.4.12, Gal.16.800.5.

λεΐζομαι, Ion. and poet. for ληΐζομαι (q.v.).

λεικνάριον, λεικνίζω, λεῖκνον, ff.ll. for λικν-.

λείκρικα· σειραί, σχοινία, πλέγματα, Hsch. (Cf. λέκρικα.)

λείκτης, ου, ὁ, (λείχω) = Lat. *cunnilingus*, Sch.Ar.*Pax*883, Teucer in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).196.

λειμᾰκίδες, αἱ, λ. νύμφαι *meadow*-nymphs, Orph.*A*.646 Ruhnk. (λιμνακίδων codd., λιμναίων Hermann).

λειμᾰκώδης, ες, *like meadows, grassy*, Hp.*Aër*.18, 24: Comp. λειμακέστεροι, f.l. for -κωδέστεροι, ib. 13.

λεῖμαξ, ᾰκος, ἡ (not ὁ, Hdn.Gr.1.524), = λειμών, *meadow*, E.*Ph*.1571, *Ba*.867 (both lyr.), *IA*1544 (interp.), *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.22, *AP*9.788.10.

2. *garden*, Pherecr.109.

II. = Lat. *limax*, *snail*, Hsch.

λεῖμμα, ατος, τό, (λείπω) *remnant, residue*, Phld.*Herc*.1251.6 (pl.), Plu.*Nic*.17, τοῦ παιδὸς τὰ λείμματα *what was left* of him, his *remains*, Hdt.1.119; so, of pesons, Lxx4Ki.19.4, Ep.Rom.11.5.

2. in Music, *interval* of $\frac{256}{243}$ *left* over when two τόνοι of are measured off $\frac{9}{8}$ from the διὰ τεσσάρων ($\frac{4}{3}$), Ptol.*Harm*.1.10, Gaud.*Harm*.13, 15, Adrast.ap.Theon.Sm.p.68 H., al., Procl.*in Ti*.2.168, 179 D.; misunderstood as the number 13 (256—243) by Plu.2.1017f, cf. Anon.ap.Theon.Sm.p.69 H.

b. in Rhythmic, the shortest pause, λ. ἐν ῥυθμῷ χρόνος κενὸς ἐλάχιστος Aristid. Quint.1.18.

3. in Medicine, *intermission* in fever, Steph.*in Gal*.1.268 D. (sg. and pl.).

4. *deficiency*, μὴ γενέσθαι μήτε δανεισμὸν μήτε λ. περὶ ταύτας τᾶς εἰσφορᾶς *IG*5(1).1432.9 (Messene, i B.C./i A.D.).

λειμματιαῖος, α, ον, in Music, *of the* λεῖμμα 2, λόγος Theo Sm.p.69 H.

λειμόδωρον, τό, a wild plant, prob. *strangleweed*, *Orobanchecruenta*, Thphr.*CP*5.15.5.

λείμψᾰνον, τό, = λείψανον, *ABSA*59.19 (Aphrodisias).

λειμών, ῶνος, ὁ, *any moist, grassy place, meadow*, Il.2.467, etc.; ἀμφὶ δὲ λειμῶνες μαλακοὶ ἴου ἠδὲ σελίνου θήλεον Od.5.72; μαλακὸς λ. Hes.*Th*.279; βαθύς A.*Pr*.653; λ. βούχιλος, βουθερής, Id.*Supp*.540 (lyr.), S.*Tr*.188: metaph., λειμῶνα Μουσῶν δρέπων Ar.*Ra*.1300; ἐς λειμῶνα ποταμίων ποτῶν into the smooth river-water, S.*Fr*.659; χυτῆς λειμὼν θαλάσσης, of a sponge, *AP*6.66.7 (Paul. Sil.); πλούτου καὶ νεότητος λειμῶνας ἀφθόνους Pl.*Sph*.222a, cf. *Phdr*.248c.

2. *flowers*, Ὧραι λειμῶνας βρύουσι Him.*Or*..

II. *pudenda muliebria*, E.*Cyc*.171.

III. later, freq. metaph. for *any bright, flowery surface*, as *a blooming face, a peacock's tail*, Ach.Tat., 1.16; *an embroidered robe*, λ. ὁ περὶ τὰς ἐσθῆτας Philostr.*Im*.2.1; also λ. λέξεων, title of work by Pamphilus, Suid.*Praef.*, cf. Plin.*HN Praef*.24, Gell.*Praef*.6, λόγοι τῶν καλῶν λ. ἀφθόνους προτείνοντες Procl.*in R*.1.161 K.:—and as Dim. **λειμωνάριον,** τό, Phot.*Bibl*.p.161 B.

λειμωνήρης, ες, *belonging to a meadow*, βοτάνη Suid.

λειμωνιάς, άδος, poet. fem. of λειμώνιος, νόμφη λ. *meadow*-nymph, S.*Ph*.1454 (anap.), A.R.2.655; cf. λειμακίδες, Orph.*H*.29.12.

λειμωνιᾶτις, ιδος, ἡ, a stone, = *smaragdos*, Plin.*HN*37.172.

λειμωνιον, τό, *Statice limonium*, *sea-lavender* or *snakeweed*, Dsc.4.16, Plin.*HN*20.72; as an ornament, λ. χρυσοῦν *Inscr.Délos*442 *B* 11 (ii B.C.).

λειμωνιος, α, ον, (λειμών) *of a meadow*, κἀπὸ γῆς λ. δρόσοι A.*Ag*.560; ἄνθεα Id.*Fr*.374; φύλλα Theoc.18.39; ἀράχναι Arist.*HA*555[b]7; ἀνεμώνη ἡ λ. *Anemone pavonina, scarlet anemone*, Thphr.*HP*6.8.1 (= ἀ. ἀγρία q.v.); also λειμωνία, ἡ, a thorny plant, prob. = σκόλυμος, *golden thistle*, *Scolymus hispanicus*, ib.6.4.3. (λειμωνίᾳ is corrupt in S.*Aj*.601 (lyr.).), as a divine epith., Κόρηι Λειμωνίαι *RA*6.67 (Amphipolis, ii B.C.).

λειμωνίς, ίδος, poet. fem. of λειμώνιος, D.P.756.

λειμωνῖτις ἡ, a plant, = λειμωνία (s.v. λειμώνιος), Suid.

λειμωνοειδής, ές, *like meadows, grassy and flowery*. Ceb.17.

λειμωνόθεν, Adv. *from a meadow*, Il.24.451:—also **-θε,** Theoc.7.80.

λείν[ ]· ἔρια (Cypr.), Hsch.

λειξοῦρα· τὸ δῶρον, ἐκ τοῦ λείχω, Id.; *gluttony*, Suid. s.v. λεῖξαι (wh. = Lat. *lixae*).

λείξουρος, ον, *gluttonous*, Zonar.

λειόβᾰτος, ὁ, a fish, *skate* or *ray*, Pl.Com.137, Arist.*HA*566[a]32; another name for the ῥίνη acc. to Ath.7.312b: but distd. from the ῥίνη by Archestr.*Fr*.46.

II. = ὁ ὁμαλὸς τόπος, Suid. Cf. λεώβατος.

λειογένειος, ον, *smooth-chinned, beardless*, Hdt.5.20.

λειόγλωσσος, ον, *smooth-tongued, flattering*, Sm., Thd. Pr.6.24.

λειόθᾰλασσία, ἡ, a kind of radish, Thphr.*HP*7.4.2 codd.: but **λειοθασία** is to be restored from Ath.2.56f, cf. Plin.*HN*19.76 (-thasium).

λειοκάρηνος [ᾰ], ον, *smooth-headed, bald-headed*, Poll.2.26.

λειόκαυλος, ον, *smooth-stalked*, Thphr.*HP*7.8.2.

λειοκόνιτος· ἡ τελείως ὡς κόνις διαλελυμένη, λείως γὰρ τελείως, Hsch.; cf. λεωκόνιτος.

λειοκῡμονέω, *to be upon a smooth sea*, interpol. in Suid.

λειοκύμων [ῡ], ον, gen. ονος, *having low waves*, θάλαττα λ. Luc.*VH*2.4, *Scyth*.11.

λειόμερος· ταχυδιάνοιος, Hsch. (post λεῖον, fort. λειόπορος).

λειόμῖτος, ον, *smoothing the warp*, κάμακες *AP*6.247 (Phil.).

λειοντῆ, ἡ, poet. for λεοντῆ, *lion's skin*, *APl*.4.185.

λειοντοπάλης [ᾰ], ου, Dor. **-ᾱς,** α, ὁ, *wrestler with a lion*, *AP*9.237 (Eryc.).

λειοποιέω, *make smooth, file down* a bone, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.11.29.

II. *pound fine*, Orib.9.40.2, *Gp*.20.26.

λειοποιησις, εως, ἡ, *filing down* of a bone, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.12.3.

λειόπους, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, *flat-footed*, Gal.18(1).613.

λεῖος, α, ον, (Ion. **λέος,** η, ον, *Didyma*434.23, 25, 437.4 (both iii B.C.)), *smooth* to the touch, [αἴγειρος] Il.4.484; λ. ὥσπερ ἔγχελυς Ar.*Fr*.218, cf. Eup.338; χῆμαι, χηραμβίς, *PCair.Zen*.82.12 (iii B.C.), Hsch. s.v. χήμη; τὰ τραχέα καὶ τὰ λ. X.*Mem*.3.10.1; freq. in Pl., *Cra*.414b, al., Arist.*Cat*.10[a]17, etc.; also, of cloths, *smooth, plain, not embroidered*, ὑφαντά τε καὶ λ. Th.2.97; λ. ὕφασμα Pl.*Plt*.310e;

λεῖα ἐκπεποιημένα worked *smooth*, of marble, *IG*1.372.134; also λεία ἐργασία ib.372.165; *unsculptured*, Ἀθήνης ἕδος Call.*Fr*.105.4; of plate, *unembossed*, φιάλαι *IG*11(2).161 *B* 27 (Delos, iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*442 *B* 78 (ii B.C.).

2. in Hom., chiefly of *level* places or countries, λεῖος δ' ἱππόδρομος ἀμφίς Il.23.330; ἐν λείῳ πεδίῳ ib.359; λ. ὁδός Od.10.103, Hes.*Op*.288 (ap. X., Pl., etc., ὀλίγη codd.); λ. ἄροσις Od.9.134; λεῖα δ' ἐποίησεν made a *smooth place*, Il.12.30; πεδίον λ. Hdt.2.29; χωρίον λειότατον Id.7.9.β´; ἡ-οτάτη τῶν ὁδῶν Id.9.69; λ. θάλασσα a *smooth* sea, Id.2.117; λ. χώρα καὶ ἄξυλος X.*Ath*.2.12; λ. βάσεις *flat* feet, Gal.6.856.

b. c. gen., χῶρος .. λεῖος πετράων *smooth* (i.e. *free*) *from* rocks, Od.5.443, 7.282.

3. *smooth-skinned*, *without hair*, of animals, Arist.*HA*582[b]35, LXXGe.27.11; -ότατον τῶν ζῴων ἐστὶν ἄνθρωπος Arist.*HA*583[a]6; esp. of youths, *smooth-chinned, beardless* (cf. λείαξ), Theoc.5.90, cf. *AP*12.13 (Strat.); also, of fish, *smooth*, ἱππίδια Epich.44; opp. λεπιδωτοί, Arist.*HA*505[a]26; [γαλεός] the *smooth* shark, *Mustelus laevis*, ib.565[b]2, Opp.*H*.1.380; τὸ λ. Hp.*Epid*., 6.3.16; λείη ὑπόστασις a *smooth* or *uniform* sediment, Id.*Coac*.462; [γάλα] λ. καὶ ὁμαλὸν καὶ συνεχὲς ἑαυτῷ Sor.1.91.

4. metaph., *smooth, soft*, πνεῦμα Ar.*Ra*.1003; of the sound of the voice, Pl.*Plt*.307a *Ti*.67b, *Phlb*.51d; διάλεκτος Phld.*Po*.*Herc*.994.36; of the taste, Ti.Locr.100e sq.; also λ. μῦθοι A.*Pr*.647; [τὸ] ἥμερόν τε καὶ λ. [τοῦ ἤνθους] Pl.*Cra*.406a; λ. πάθημα, opp. τραχύ, Id.*Ti*.63e; λ. κινήματα τῆς σαρκός Epicur.*Fr*.411; λ. κίνησις, Cyrenaic phrase for ἡδονή, D.L.2.86, cf. Luc.*Par*.10, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.94.32; λ. ἡσυχίη *AP*7.278 (Arch. Byz.); ὡς -οτέρου ἐλέους ὑπάρξοντος (sed leg. τελειοτέρου) Plb.20.9.11; τὸ λ., = λειότης, τῆς ἑρμηνείας D.H.*Lys*.24; τὸ λ. καὶ ὁμαλὲς τῆς συνθέσεως Demetr.*Eloc*.48. Adv. λείως *smoothly, gently*, Pl.*Tht*.144b, Plu.2.384a; καί με κωτίλλοντα λ. τραχὺν ἐκφανεῖν νόον Sol.ap.Arist.*Ath*.12.3.

II. *rubbed* or *ground down*, Arist.*HA*534[b]23, *PA*674[b]13, Dsc.1.3, al., *PHolm*.19.39; cf. λειόω II: λεῖον, τό, *fine sand*, *Inscr.Délos*500 *A* 9 (iii B.C.). (Prob. λειϝος, cf. Lat. *lēvis*.)

λειόστρᾰκον, τό, *smooth-shelled*, a kind of oyster, Arist.*HA*528[a]21, *Fr*.304, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.128.

λειότης, ητος, ἡ, *smoothness*, opp. τραχύτης, σπλάγχνων A.*Pr*.493; χαλινοῦ X.*Eq*.10.6 sq.; κατόπτρων Pl.*Ti*.46c; of the skin, Id.*Grg*.465b: in pl., Id.*Ti*.65c, Arist.*PA*648[b]6.

2. of the voice or pronunciation, [φωνῆς] Id.*GA*786[b]10, Demetr.*Eloc*.299; λ. ὀνομάτων D.H.*Vett.Cens*.2.2; τῇ λ. δουλεύειν, of Isocrates, Phld.*Rh*.1.199 S. = D.H.*Isoc*.13.

λειοτρῑβέω, = λειόω II. 1, Gal.12.423, Herasap.eund.13.39, etc.:—Pass., Dsc.1.7. (Written λεοτρ-, *PMag.Leid.W*.1.25, and prob. in *SIG*1172.7 (Lebena).)

λειοτρῐχέω, = sq., Arist.*HA*595[b]26.

λειοτρῐχιάω, *have smooth hair*, Sophr.26.

λειουργέω· καλλωπίζω Phot.

λειουρία, ἡ, *diabetes*, Ruf.*Ren.Ves*.6.3 (restd. fr. Aët.11.1).

λείουρος· αἴλουρος, Hsch.

λείουσι, poet. for λέουσι, dat. pl. of λέων.

λειούσματα ἢ **λεγούσματα**· εἶδος καταφράκτου, Γαλάται, Id.

λειόφλοιος, ον, *smooth-barked*, Thphr.*HP*1.5.2, *CP*5.7.2 (Comp.).

λειόφυλλος, ον, *smooth-leaved*, Id.*HP*7.4.4; κράμβη Eudem.ap.Ath.9.369e.

λειόχρως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *smooth-skinned*, Arist.ap.Ath.7.312f (ὁμόχρους codd. Arist.*HA*543[a]25).

λειόω, *make smooth*, Aq.*Pr*.28.23:—Pass., *to be polished, smoothed*, Arist.*Col*.793[a]16, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.12.2.

II. *pound fine, triturate*, Gal.*UP*11.8, *PSI*6.718.4 (iv/v A.D.):—Pass., Ruf.ap.Orib.8.47.4, Marc.Sid.83.

2. *emulsify, levigate*, κόμμι Critoap.Gal.13.36, cf. Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.55 B.

λειπανδρία and other compds. freq. written in medieval Mss. with λειπ- (λειπο-, λειφ-) will be found, with few exceptions, under λῐπ- (λῐπο-, λῐφ-): metrical evidence, where available, favours λῐπ-, which is also certain in λιποτελέω: but λειπ- is certain in λειπογνώμων, and for many other words not trustworthy evidence of the spelling exists; cf. Choerob. in *An.Ox*.2.239.

λειπογᾰλαξία, ἡ, *absence of milk, agalactia*, νόσων γὰρ καὶ λειπογαλαξίας αἴτιος ἔσται Heph.Astr.3.5.49.

λειπογνώμων, ον, gen. ονος, *lacking* γνώμονες II. 6, οἷς *IG*2.1357 (iv B.C.), cf. Ister53, Poll.1.182, Luc.*Lex*.6, *EM*4.4, Hsch. (Freq. mis-spelt λιπογνώμων in codd.), also **λειπε-** *SEG*26.136 (Athens, iv B.C.).

λειποτελής, ές, *in arrears with taxes*, *PTeb*.711.4 (ii B.C.).

λειπτέον, *one must leave, abandon*, E.*HF*1385, Pl.*Cri*.51b, etc.

λειπῠρία, -ίας, -ικός, -ιώδης, v. λιπ-.

λείπω, impf. ἔλειπον Il.19.288, etc.: fut. λείψω 18.11: aor.1 ἔλειψα, part. λείψας Ar.*Fr*.965 (= Antiph.32), elsewh. only late, Plb.12.15.12 (παρ-), Str.6.3.10 (παρ-), Ps.-Phoc.77 (ἀπ-), etc.; uncompounded, Ptol.*Alm*.10.4, Luc.*Par*.42, Ps.-Callisth.1.44 (cod. C); also in later Poets, Man.1.153, Opp.*C*.2.33, and in Inscrr., *Epigr.Gr*.522.16 (Thessalonica), 314.27 (Smyrna), etc.: but correct writers normally use aor.2 ἔλῐπον Il.2.35, A.*Pers*.984 (lyr.), etc.: pf. λέλοιπα Od.14.134: plpf. ἐλελοίπειν (Att. -η) X.*Cyr*.2.1.21:—Med., in prop. sense chiefly in compds.: aor.2 ἐλιπόμην Hdt.1.186, 2.40, E.*HF*169, etc. (in pass. sense, Il.11.693, al.):—Pass., fut. Med. in pass. sense λείψομαι Hes.*Op*.200, Hdt.7.8. α´, 48; also λειφθήσομαι S.*Ph*.1071, λελείψομαι Il.24.742, Th.5.105, etc.: aor. ἐλείφθην, λείφθην Pi.*O*.2.43; Ep.3 pl. ἔλειφθεν *h.Merc*.195: pf. λέλειμμαι Il.13.256, Democr.228, Pl.*Ti*.61a, etc.: plpf. ἐλελείμμην Il.2.700; Ep. λέλειπτο 10.256: Ep. aor. also ἔλειπτο A.R.1.45, etc.:

1. *leave, quit*, Ἑλλάδα, δώματα, etc., Il.9.447, Od.21.116, etc.: with a neg., [σκόπελον] οὔ ποτε κύματα λείπει Il.2.396; νιν .. χιὼν οὐδαμὰ λ. S.*Ant*.830 (lyr.); χερσὶν ὕπο Τρώων λείψειν φάος ἠελίοιο, i.e. die, be killed, Il.18.11; λ. τὸν βίον ὑπό τινος Pl.*Lg*.872e; λ. βίον, βίοτον, etc., S.*El*.1444, E.*Hel*.226 (lyr.), etc.; αὐτόχειρι σφαγῇ λ. βίον Id.*Or*.948.

b. conversely, τὸν δ' ἔλιπε ψυχή Il.5.696, Od.14.426; τὸν .. λίπε θυμός Il.4.470; ἔπειτά με καὶ λίποι αἰών 5.685, cf. Od.7.224; λίπε δ' ὀστέα θυμός Il.16.743; ψυχὴ δὲ λέλοιπεν (sc. ὀστέα) Od.14.134; νῦν δ' ἤδη πάντα λέλοιπεν (sc. ἐμέ) ib.213; in these two last passages some take it intr., *is gone*, v. infr. II.

2. *leave behind, leave at home*, παιδὶ τὸν ἐν μεγάροισιν ἔλειπες Od.13.403, cf. Il.5.480; esp. of dying men, *leave* (as a legacy), Ἀτρεὺς δὲ θνήσκων ἔλιπεν πολύαρνι Θυέστῃ [τὸσκῆπτρον] 2.106; πατέρι γόον καὶ κήδεα λυγρά 5.157, cf. S.*Aj*.973; παῖδα ὀρφανὸν λ. ib.653; λ. ἄρρενας, θυγατέρας, Pl.*Lg*.923e, 924e; λ. εὔκλειαν ἐν δόμοισι A.*Ch*.348 (lyr.):—also in Med., *leave behind one* (as a memorial to posterity), μνημόσυνον λιπέσθαι Hdt.1.186, 6.109, al.; λιπέσθαι τιμωρούς E.*HF*169; διαδόχους ἐμαυτῷ Plu.*Aem*.36, etc.

b. *leave standing, leave remaining, spare*, οἰκίαν οὐδεμίαν X.*An*.7.4.1; μηδένα Id.*HG*2.3.41, Pl.*R*.567b, etc.

3. *leave, forsake*, Il.17.13, etc.; λ. τινὰ χαμαί Pi.*O*.6.45; εὕδοντα S.*Ph*.273; τὴν αὑτοῦ φύσιν λ. ib.903, ὥς ἡ μὲν λίπε μῦθον *thus she ceased talking*, Call.*Fr*.43.84 Pf.; λ. τὴν τάξιν Pl.*Ap*.29a, etc.; λ. ἐράνους *fail in paying* .., D.27.25, cf. 25.22; λ. δασμόν, φοράν, X.*Cyr*.3.1.1, 34; λ. μαρτυρίαν, ὅρκον, *fail in* .., D.49.19, 59.60, λ. δίκην *allow* it *to go by default*, *SIG*134*b*24 (Milet., iv B.C.); λοιβάς .. οὐ λίπε *neglected* them not, *IG*3.1337.8.

b. conversely, λίπον ἰοὶ ἄνακτα they *failed* him, Od.22.119.

4. Math., *lose* or *drop* something, i.e. have something subtracted from it, τὸ ΚΡ λιπὸν τὸ ΒΟ the area ΚΡ *minus* the area ΒΟ, Apollon.Perg.3.12, cf. Ptol.*Alm*.10.4, al., Dioph.2.21.

II. intr., *to be gone, depart*, *Epigr.Gr*.149.2 (Rhenea); v. supr. I. 1b.

2. *to be wanting* or *missing*, οὔ τί πω ἔλιπεν ἐκ τοῦδ' οἴκου .. αἰκία S.*El*.514 (lyr.); οὔποτ' ἔρις λείψει κατὰ πόλεις E.*Hel*.1157 (lyr.); τὸ κακοτυχὲς οὐ λέλοιπεν ἐκ τέκνων Id.*HF*133 (lyr.); λείπουσιν αἱ ἐκ τῆς κεφαλῆς [τρίχες] Arist.*HA*518[a]24; ἔτι ἕν σοι λείπει Ev.Luc.18.22; τί λείπει τῶν ἐπιτηδείων αὐταῖς; Plb.10.18.8; τί γάρ σοι λείπει; Arr.*Epict*.2.22.5, cf. Diog.Oen.64; [εἰς τὴν προκειμένην πραγματείαν] τὸ ὑφ' οὗ γίνεται .. μὴ ῥηθὲν οὐ λείπει *is* not *needed*, Marcellin.*Puls*.69: c., substantival inf., λείπει μὲν οὐδ' ἃ πρόσθεν ᾔδε μεν τὸ μὴ οὐ βαρύστον' εἶναι *nihil absunt quin* .., S.*OT*1232: so c. gen., βραχὺ λείπει τοῦ μὴ συνάπτειν Plb.2.14.6, etc.; πρότασις τῆς προειρημένης λείπουσα ὑποθέσει a proposition *containing less* in the hypothesis than that aforesaid, Papp.648.1: freq. with numerals, κεφάλαιον γίγνεται μικροῦ λείποντος πέντε καὶ δέκα τάλαντα Lys.19.43; οὐ πολὺ λεῖπον τῶν ἐνενήκοντα ἐτῶν Plb.12.16.13; τριήρεις πέντε λείπουσαι τῶν ἑκατὸν εἴκοσι D.S.13.14: generally, παντὸς μὲν οὖν λείπει Pl.*Lg*.728a; ὁ λιπών ib.759e; τὸ λεῖπον *what is lacking*, Plb.4.38.9, etc.; esp. Gramm., *to be incomplete*, of a phrase, λειπούσης τῆς φράσεως A.D.*Adv*.159.28, al.; *to be wanting, omitted*, λείποντος τοῦ καί Id.*Conj*.225.24: also c. dat., λείπει ἡ "κεῖνος" φωνὴ τῷ ε̄ Id.*Adv*.147.17, of prosecutor, *drop the case*, Arist.*Ath*.16.8.

b. of the moon, *to be invisible* (cf. λειψιφαής), Plot.2.3.5, med., *wane*, Orph.*H*.9.4, Nonn.*D*.5.164.

c. λείποντα εἴδη, in Algebra, = λείψεις, *negative* terms, Dioph.1 *Def*.10.

B. Pass., *to be left, left behind*, ἄλοχος Φυλάκῃ ἐλέλειπτο Il.2.700; οἱ δ' οἶοι λείπονται Od.22.250, etc.; also ὀπίσσω, μετόπισθε, κατόπισθε λ., Il.3.160, 22.334, Od.21.116; παῖδες .. μετόπισθε λελειμμένοι *left behind* in Troy, Il.24.687; μόνα .. νὼ λελειμμένα S.*Ant*.58, etc.; τὸ λειπόμενον βίου (v.l. βιοτᾶς) Ariphron1 (= *IG*3.171).

b. Math., *to be subtracted*: τὸ ἀπὸ τῆς ΔΦ λειφθὲν ὑπὸ τοῦ ἀπὸ τῆς ΔΑ ποιεῖ .., the square on ΔΦ *subtracted* from the square on ΔΑ gives .., Ptol.*Alm*.10.7.

2. *remain, remain over and above*, τριτάτη δ' ἔτι μοῖρα λέλειπται Il.10.253; ἐμοὶ δὲ λελείψεται ἄλγεα λυγρά 24.742; ὀλίγων σφι ἡμερέων λείπεται σιτία Hdt.9.45; ὃ πᾶσι λ. βροτοῖς .. ἐλπίς E.*Tr*.681; αὐτόνομοι ἐλείφθημεν Th.3.11; ἕως ἄν τι λείπηται Id.8.81: impers., λείπεται *it remains*, Pl.*Tht*.157e: c. acc. et inf., πεπληρῶσθαί με Id.*Phdr*.235c.

3. *remain alive*, πολλοὶ δὲ λίποντο Od.4.495, cf. A.*Pers*.480, X.*An*.3.1.2.

II. c. gen.,

1. *to be left without, to be forsaken of*, κτεάνων λειφθεὶς καὶ φίλων Pi.*I*.2.11; σοῦ λελειμμένη S.*Ant*.548; but στρατὸν λελειμμένον δορός *which has been left* by the spear, i.e. not slain, A.*Ag*.517.

2. *to be left behind in a race*, Il.23.407, 409, Od.8.125; λελειμμένος οἰῶν *lingering behind* the sheep, 9.448; λείπετ΄ .. Μενελάου δουρὸς ἐρωήν he *was left* a spear's throw *behind* Menelaus, Il.23.529; ἐς δίσκουρα λέλειπτο he *had been left behind* as much as a quoit's throw, ib.523; κίρκοι πελειῶν οὐ μακρὰν λελειμμένοι A.*Pr*.857, cf. E.*Hipp*.1244; τοῦ κήρυκος μὴ λείπεσθαι not *to lag behind* the herald, Th.1.131; but ἀπό τινος *to be left behind by* one, Il.9.437, 445; λ. βασιλέος or ἀπὸ βασιλέος *by* the king, Hdt.8.113, 9.66; λείπεσθαι τοῦ καιροῦ *to be behind* time, X.*Cyr*.6.3.29; τῆς ναυμαχίης Id.7.168; τῆς ἐξόδου Id.9.19; but, λείπου μηδὲ σύ, παρθέν', ἀπ' οἴκων *fail* not [to come] from the house, i.e. follow us, dub. in S.*Tr*.1275 (anap.): abs., *to be left behind, be absent*, Hdt.7.229, 8.44.

3. *come short of, be inferior to*, τινος, like ἐλαττοῦσθαι, ἡττᾶσθαι, ὑστερεῖσθαί τινος, because the Verb has a comp. sense, Id.7.48, etc.; οὐκ ἔσθ' ὁποίας λείπεται τόδ' ἡδονῆς *falls short of* .., E.*Fr*.138.3; λείπεσθαί τινος ἔς τι or ἔν τινι, Hdt.1.99, 7.8.α΄ (v. infr. 4); περί τι Plb.6.52.8; πρός τι S.*Tr*.266; καμήλους ταχυτῆτι οὐ λειπομένας ἵππων Hdt.7.86; ξύνεσιν οὐδενὸς λ. Th.6.72; πλήθει λ. X.*HG*7.4.24; πλήθει ἡμῶν λειφθέντες Id.*An*.7.7.31; οὐδ' ἔτι θηρὸς ἐλείπετο δερκομένοισιν, i.e. resembled .., Epic. in *Arch.Pap*.7p.4: also c. gen. rei, λειφθῆναι μάχης E.*Heracl*.732; οὐδὲν σοῦ ξίφους λελείψομαι Id.*Or*.1041: Math., τὸ ἐγγραφὲν τοῦ περιγραφέντος ἐλάσσονι λείπεται the inscribed figure *falls short of* the circumscribed by less than .., Archim.*Con.Sph*.21: also c. dat. rei, λειφθῆναι μάχῃ A.*Pers*.344: c. part., οὐδὲν ἐμοῦ λείπει γιγνώσκων X.*Oec*.18.5; λέλειψαι τῶν ἐμῶν βουλευμάτων *you come short of, understand not* my plans, E.*Or*.1085; λέλειμμαι τῶν ἐν Ἕλλησιν νόμων Id.*Hel*.1246: abs., *to be defeated*, Plb.1.62.6; ὑπό τινος *AP*11.224 (Antip.); λείπεσθαι ἐν [τῇ ἀγορανομίᾳ], Lat. *repulsam ferre*, Plu.*Mar*.5, etc.: abs., in part., ἄνδρας λελειμμένους *inferior* men, A.*Fr*.37; also, λειπόμενοι *the poor*, *IG*14.1839.7, τῶν κτεάνων .. τὸ λειπόμενον *deficiency* in possessions, *AP*5.267.8 (Agath.).

4. *to be wanting* or *lacking in* a thing, *fail of* or *in*, c. gen., ὀδυρμάτων ἐλείπετ' οὐδέν S.*Tr*.937; γνώμας λειπομένα σοφᾶς Id.*El*.474 (lyr.); λελειμμένη τέκνων E.*Ion*680; λελ. λόγου *failing to heed* my word, S.*Aj*.543; μῆνας ἓξ .. λειπόμενος (sc. τῶν εἴκοσι ἐτῶν) *Epigr.Gr*.519 (Thessalonica); also, λ. ἐν τῷ μὴ δύνασθαι μηδ' ὁρᾶν S.*OC*495; v. supr. 3.

5. *to be in need of*, τῆς σῆς βοηθείας A.D.*Synt*.289.28. (I.-E. *leiqᵘ*-, cf. Lat. *li-n-quo*, Skt. *ric*-, pres.3 sg. *ri-ṇa-k-ti* 'leaves', etc.), Myc. med. part. *re-qo-me-no*.

λειπώδῖν, ῖνος, ἡ, *past bearing children*, Suid.

λείρῐνος, η, ον, *made of lilies*, χρῖσμα Dsc.3.102; ἔλαιον Gal.19.119.

II. *like a lily*, ἄνθος prob. in Thphr.*HP*3.18.11.

λείριόεις, εσσα, εν, prop. *like a lily*, but in Hom. only metaph., χρόα λειριόεντα *lily* skin, Il.13.830; of the cicadae, ὄπα λειριόεσσαν their *delicate* voice, 3.152; of the Muses' voice, Hes.*Th*.41; Ἑσπερίδες Q.S.2.418, ὀδμὴ .. λειριόεσσα Opp.*H*.3.410.

2. *of the lily*, κάρη Nic.*Al*.4.6.

λείριον, τό, *Madonna lily, Lilium candidum*, prob. in Thphr.*HP*9.16.6; = κρίνον, Dsc.3.102, cf. *h.Cer*.427, Hp.*Mul*.2.179, A.R.1.879.

II. *polyanthus narcissus, Narcissus Tazetla*, Thphr.*HP*6.8.1, 7.13.4, perh. *Narcissus poeticus*, Dsc.4.158.

III. *autumn narcissus, Narcissus serotinus*, Thphr.*HP*6.6.9; *narcissus* in general, ib. 1.13.2, IV flower of the plant ἔχις, Nic.*Th*.543..

λείριοπολφᾰνεμώνη, ἡ, *omelet made with lilies*, etc., Pherecr.130.8.

λείριόπρυμνος, ον, *lily-(?white-)prowed*, *Suppl.Hell*.991.114 (poet. word-list, iii B.C.).

λείριος, ον, *like a lily*, of white coral, λ. ἄνθεμον ποντίας ἐέρσας Pi.*N*.7.79; ὄμματα B.17.95 S.M.; κηρία Opp.*C*.1.128.

2. applied to melodius voice, ἵεσαν ἐκ στομάτων ὄπα λείριον (Σειρῆνες) A.R.4.903, Orph.*A*.253; cf. λειριόεις.

λείριος, ον, = λειριόεις, ἄνθεμον Pi.*N*.7.79.

II. of the voice, A.R.4.903, Orph.*A*.253.

III. of the eyes of youth, ὄμματα B.16.95.

λείριόχροος, ον, *having lily-white skin*, Hdn.*fr*. p.15 H.

λείριώδης, ες, *like a lily*, εὐωδία Thphr.*HP*3.13.6

λείρός, ά, όν, = λειριόεις, of the voice, τέττιξ γλυκεροῖς ξείλεσι λειρὰ χέων *IG*14.1934*f*6.

λειρώς· ὁ ἰσχνὸς καὶ ὠχρός. καὶ **ληρίας** λέγουσι κύνας, τὰς κατισχνω μένας καὶ ἀποβαλούσας τρίχας. ἢ τὸν μικρὸν λαγών, Hsch.

λεϊστός, ή, όν, v. ληϊστός.

λείστριον, τό, *tool for smoothing stone*, *IG*7.3073.119, al. (Lebadea), *IG*2.1678*aA*5 (λιστρ- lapis; Athens, iv B.C.).

λείτειραι· ἱέρειαι, Hsch. (Cf. λήτειρα).

λειτῖνος· πέμματος εἶδος, Id.

λειτνεία, dub.sens. in *POxy*.1740.12 (iii/iv A.D.).

λειτόν· βλάσφημον, Hsch.

λείτορας, ὁ, = λείτωρ, (in quot., priest of Apollo), *SEG*36.548 (Thessaly, iii B.C.).

λειτορεύω (λείτωρ), serve as λείτωρ, *IG*9(2).397.1, 1228.3, al. (Thess.), *SEG*8.714 (Thebes, Egypt, ii B.C.), *Arch.Pap*.9.215 (Egypt ?).

λειτουργέω, earlier Att. **λητουργέω** *IG*2.1147.6 (iv B.C.), etc. (λειτ- 2.665.11 (282 B.C.)): pf. λελειτούργηκα Lys.18.7, Is.6.60, Isoc.15.145:

I. at Athens, *serve public offices at one's own cost*, And.1.132, al., D.27.64: c. acc. cogn., λ. τὰ προσταττόμενα Is.6.61; δύο λειτουργίας D.50.9, cf. Lys.3.47; λ. ὑπέρ τινος *serve* these *offices* for another, Is.3.80, 6.64; τὰ λελειτουργημένα *public services performed*, D.21.169, of a house or family, οἴκων λητουργούντων D.42.23.

II. generally, *perform public duties, serve the state*, τῇ πόλει X.*Mem*.2.7.6; ἐκ τῆς ἰδίας οὐσίας ὑμῖν λ. Isoc.8.13; τὸ ταῖς οὐσίαις λειτουργοῦν, ὃ καλοῦμεν εὐπόρους Arist.*Pol*.1291[a]34; τοῖς σώμασιν καὶ τοῖς χρήμασιν λ. Id.*Ath*.29.5; λ. τοῖς σώμασιν D.21.165; τὸ περὶ τὰς ἀρχὰς λ. Arist.*Pol*.1291[a]35; λ. τῇ πόλει ταύτην τὴν λειτουργίαν ib.37, cf. Plb.6.33.6; λ. πρὸς τεκνοποιΐαν Arist.*Pol*.1335[b]28; ἄρχειν καὶ λ. *POxy*.1119.16 (iii A.D.).

III. generally, *serve* a master, c. dat., οἱ ἐνὶ λειτουργοῦντες τὰ τοιαῦτα δοῦλοι [εἰσι] Arist.*Pol*.1278[a]12, cf. *PSI*4.361.15 (iii B.C.), Nic.Dam.4 J.; λ. τρισὶν ἀνδράσιν, of a prostitute, *AP*5.48 (Gallus).

2. *perform religious service, minister*, ἐπὶ τῶν ἱερῶν D.H.2.22; τῷ Κυρίῳ Act.Ap.13.2, etc. (Written λιτ- in *Rev.Ét.Anc*.32.5 (Athens, i B.C.), etc., cf. λειτούργιον, λειτουργός.)

λειτουργημα, ατος, τό, *performance of a public service*, D.H.6.40, Plu.*Ages*.36, *POxy*.1412.14 (iii A.D.), Jul.*Or*.1.21d.

2. *performance of religious ritual*, LXXNu.4.32.

λειτουργησία, ἡ, = foreg.1, prob. l. in Philostr.*VS*2.26.1; *tenure of municipal office*, *POxy*.1413.17 (iii A.D.).

λειτουργήσιμος, ον, *for service*, σκεύη LXX1Ch.28.13.

λειτουργία, ἡ, earlier Att. **λητ-** *IG*2.1140.14 (386 B.C.):—at Athens, and elsewhere (e.g. Siphnos, Isoc.19.36; Mitylene, Antipho 5.77), *public service* performed by private citizens at their own expense, And.4.42, Lys.21.19, etc.; λ. ἐγκύκλιοι ordinary, i.e. annual, *liturgies*, D.20.21; λειτουργίαι μετοίκων, opp. πολιτικαί, ib. 18.

II. *any public service* or *work*, *PHib*.1.78.4 (iii B.C.), etc.; ὁ ἐπὶ τῶν λειτουργιῶν τεταγμένος, in an army, *the officer who superintended the workmen, carpenters*, etc., Plb.3.03.4; οἱ ἐπί τινα λ. ἀπεσταλμένοι Id.10.16.5: generally, military *duty*, *UPZ*15.25 pl., (ii B.C.).

2. generally, *any service* or *function*, ἡ πρώτη φανερὰ τοῖς ζῴοις λ. διὰ τοῦ στόματος οὖσα Arist.*PA*650[a]9, cf. 674[b]9, 20, *IA*711[b]30; φιλικὴνταύτην λ. Luc.*Salt*.6.

3. *service, ministration, help*, 2Ep.Cor.9.12, Ep.Phil.2.30.

III. *public service* of the gods, αἱ πρὸς τοὺς θεοὺς λ. Arist.*Pol*.1330[a]13; αἱ τῶν θεῶν θεραπεῖαι καὶ λ. D.S.1.21, cf. *UPZ*17.17 (ii B.C.), *PTeb*.302.30 (i A.D.), etc.; *the service* or *ministry* of priests, LXXNu.8.25, Ev.Luc.1.23.

λειτουργικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for* λειτουργία, LXXEx.31.10, al.; ἡμέραι (in temples) *PTeb*.88.6 (ii B.C.); *ministering*, πνεύματα Ep.Hebr.1.14: Subst. -κόν (sc. τέλος), τό, prob. a tax paid in lieu of labour performed, *PPetr*.2p.129 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.5.49 (ii B.C.), al.:—in form **λειτουργιακός** *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.209.19.

λειτουργιον, τό, *subsidiary action springing out of a trial*, Plin.*Ep*.2.11, 12 (λιτ- codd., cf. λειτουργέω ad fin.).

λειτουργός, ὁ, (λήϊτος, ἔργον) *one who performed a* λειτουργία (q.v.), *POxy*.82.3 (iii A.D.), etc.; λ. τῶν ἐν παισὶ λειτουργιῶν *CIG*2881.13, cf. 2882, 2886 (Branchidae).

II. *public servant*, ἡ στάσις τῶν λ. [τοῦ Σαλομῶνος] LXX3Ki.10.5; of *workmen, carpenters*, etc., οἰκοδόμοι καὶ λ. *PPetr*.3p.139 (iii B.C.), cf. Plb.3.93.5; at Magnesia, an official of the γερουσία, *Inscr.Magn*.116.17; = Lat. *lictor*, Plu.*Rom*.26: metaph., λ. τῆς χρείας μου *ministering* to my need, Ep.Phil.2.25.

b. at Athens, *clerk* named at the end of list of magistrates and their assistants, *IG*2.1728, 1729, 1731 (all i A.D.).

2. *private servant*, LXX2Ki.13.18.

III. in religious sense, *minister*, [θεοῦ] ib.Ps.102(103).21, Ep.Rom.13.6, al.; τῶν θεῶν D.H.2.22, cf. 73; τῶν ἁγίων λ. Ep.Hebr.8.2; θεοῖς λιτουργοί (sic) *Rev.Ét.Anc*.32.5 (Athens, i B.C.); *attendant* at sacrifices, *acolyte*, *IG*3.1005, al.

IV. Astrol., λειτουργοί, οἱ, astral gods *subordinate* to the δεκανοί, Iamb.*Myst*.9.2, Firm.2.4.4, Mart.Cap.2.200.

λείτωρ, ορος, ὁ, a kind of priest, Ἄρωγος λ. *IG*2.4817.25 cf. λήτωρ, ἀλήτωρ (cf. Ἑλληνικά 8.229;) (Athens); λείτορες· ἱέρειαι (fort. ἱερεῖς), Hsch.; cf. λείτειραι, λειτορεύω, ὁμολείτωρ, ληητῆρες, λήτωρ.

λειφαιμέω, λείφαιμος, v. λιφ-; cf. λειπανδρία.

λείφητρα· λείψανα, Hsch.

λειχήν, ῆνος, ὁ, *tree-moss, lichen*, implied in Thphr. (cf. λειχηνιάω).

2. a kind of *liver-wort*, that grows on damp rocks, Dsc.4.53; but ἵππειος λ., = ἱππολειχήν, Nic.*Th*.945.

3. a *lichen-like eruption* on the skin, esp. on the chin, *mentagra*, A.*Ch*.281 (pl.), Hp.*Aph*.3.20 (pl.), Thphr.*Sud*.14 (pl.), LXXLe.21.20, Gal.14.75, Aët.8.16; also, of the ground, *blight, canker*, A.*Eu*.785 (lyr.).

4. in horses, the normal *callosity on foreleg, chestnut*, Dsc.2.43 (pl.), Cael.Aur.*TP*1.138 (pl.).—In codd. freq. written λιχήν.

λειχήνη, ἡ, = μυρτάκανθον, Dsc.4.144.

λειχηνιάω, *have the* λειχήν I, of olives, Thphr.*CP*5.9.10.

λειχηνικός, ή, όν, *for eruptions*, τροχίσκος Gal.12.832: -κή (sc. ἔμπλαστρος) ib.835; **-κόν** (sc. φάρμακον) Orib.*Fr*.78, Aët.8.16, etc.

λειχηνώδης, ες, *like the* λειχήν, Hp.*Epid*.4.20, Gal.6.750, al.

λειχήνωρ, ορος, ὁ, *Lick-man*, name of a mouse, Batr.202:—so also **λειχομύλη** [ῠ], ἡ, *Lick-meal*, name of a mouse, ib.29; **λειχοπίναξ** [ῐ], ἄκος, ὁ, *Lick-platter*, ib. 100, 230.

λείχω, fut. λείξω LXXMi.7.17: aor. ἔλειξα A. (v. infr.), Ar. (v. infr.):—Pass., aor. part. ἐκ-λειχθέν Dsc.3.36:—*lick up*, Hdt.4.23, A.*Eu*.106, *Ag*.828; λ. δημιόπρατα Ar.*Eq*.103; simply, *lick*, ἅλα Arist.*HA*580[b]31; βοῦς ὁπλὴν λ. Thphr.*Sign*.15. (Cf. Skt. *lih-* 'lick', etc.), in sens. obsc., *SEG*34.1015 (Rome, ii/iii A.D.); cf. λείκτης.

λειψανδρία, ἡ, (λεῖψις) = λιπανδρία, Hsch., v.l. in J.*BJ*3.3.2, for λειπανδρία or λιπανδρία:—hence in later Gr., Adj. **λείψανδρος,** Sch. E.*Or*.249; Verb **λειψανδρέω,** Tz.*H*.1.779.

λειψᾰνηλόγος, ον, *gathering remnants*, *AP*6.92 (Phil.).

λειψᾰνοθήκη, ἡ, *repository for the remains of the dead*, *SEG*31.630 (Rom.imp.).

λείψᾰνον, τό, (λείπω) *piece left, remnant*, Ἀργοῦς, E.*Med*.1387: metaph., of a man, λ. φίλων, Φρυγῶν, Id.*El*.554, *Tr*.716; τὸ νῦν αὐτῆς [τῆς γῆς] λ. Pl.*Criti*.110e, cf. 111a; δίακρυα .. στοργᾶς λείψανον *AP*7.476 (Mel.); μειδιάματος λ. *traces* of a smile, Chor. in *Rev.Phil*.1.230.

2. freq. in pl., *remains* of the dead, λείψαν' ἐκβάλλειν κυσίν E.*Fr*.469; λείψανα θανόντος S.*El*.1113; τὰ λ. τοῦ σώματος Pl.*Phd*.86c; βωμὸς λ. φωτὸς ἔχει *CIG* (add.)4079*b* (Ancyra), al.; but λ. τῶν ἀγαθῶν ἀνδρῶν *their deeds, good name*, etc., E.*Andr*.774 (lyr.); *remnants* of youth, Ar.*V*.1066 (lyr.); λ. τῶν Ἰλιακῶν παθημάτων *sequels* to .., Longin.9.12, also sg., *BCH*102.413-4 fig.3b (iii A.D.), etc..

λειψεδᾰφία, ἡ, (ἔδαφος) *loss of soil* (by washing away), *POxy*.1911.98, 1912.129 (iv A.D.).

λεῖψις, εως, ἡ, *omission*, τοῦ ἄρθρου A.D.*Synt*.78.9.

2. *failure, lack*, ἀγαθῶν *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).182.

II. Math., *negative term* in an algebraic expression, opp., ὕπαρξις, λ. ἐπὶ λεῖψιν πολλαπλασιασθεῖσα ποιεῖ ὕπαρξιν *a minus* multiplied by *a minus* gives a plus, Dioph.1 *Def*.9: dat. λείψει c. gen., *minus*, Id.2.21.

λειψῐφᾰής, ές, *waning*, σελήνη Max.455, cf. Heph.Astr.2.34.

λειψῐφωτέω, *wane*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(2).108.18.

λειψῐφωτος, ον, *waning*, Paul.Al.*M*.4, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(2).107.13, al.:— also **-φως,** Vett.Val.191.6, Eust.811.63; but ἥρωες .. λιψόφωτες (sic) *who have quitted the light of day*, *PMag.Par*.1.1409.

λειψόθριξ, τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, τό, *having lost their hair*, μέρη Ael.*NA*14.4.

λειψοσέληνον, τό, *the moon's first* or *last quarter*, when it is hidden, Paraphr.Poet.*de herb*.7.

λειψυδρία, ἡ, *want of water*, Thphr.*CP*5.12.1, Plb.34.9.6, Str.16.1.10, D.S.1.52, *Sammelb*.4416.14 (ii A.D.): **Λειψύδριον,** τό, *a waterless district* near Mt. Parnes in Attica, *Scol*.14, Hdt.5.62, Ar.*Lys*.665.

λείω, v. λῶ.

λειώδης, ες, = λεῖος, *smooth, even*, Suid.

λειώκόρης· ὁ τελείως ἐκκεκαυμένους τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς ἔχων, Hsch. (λειοκ- cod.).

λειώλης, ες, = πανώλης *IG*12(1).737 (Camirus, vi B.C.); cf. **λεώλης**· τελείως ἐξώλης, Hsch.

λείωμα, ατος, τό, (λειόω) *pigment-powder*, τὰ ἄκρατα λ., τὰ ὑδαρέστερα λ., Thphr.*Lap*.55.

λείων, v. λέων.

λείως, Adv. of λεῖος (q.v.).

II. v. λέως.

λείωσις, εως, ἡ, (λειόω) *trituration*, σιτίων Gal.*UP*11.8, cf. 9, Erasistr.ap.eund.19.372; f.l. in Plu.2.129d.

2. *levigation* of a powder, Zos.Alch.p.177 B., al.

λειωτέον, *one must make smooth*, δρεπάνῳ τομήν *Gp*.9.5.6.

λέκαιος· ὁ ἀποτεταλμένος, Hsch. (post λεκανίσκη).

λεκαλέος, f.l. for λαικαλέος in Luc.*Lex*.12.

λεκάνη [ᾰ], ἡ, (λέκος) *dish, pot, pan*, Ar.*Nu*.907, *V*.600, al., *PGrenf*.1.14 (ii B.C.), etc.; *basin*, *IG*4.(1).122.57 (Epid., iv B.C.); *hod*, Ar.*Av*.840, 1143, *IG*2.1672.184; cf. λακάνη:—Dim. **-ίδιον,** τό, Poll.10.84, Eust.1402.16: **-ιον,** τό, Ar.*Ach*.1110, Polyzel.4, Orib.*Fr*.88, v.l. in X.*Cyr*.1.3.4: **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, Ar.*Fr*.805, Plu.2.828a, Luc.*Am*.39: **-ίσκη,** ἡ, Ar.*Fr*.805, Telecl.1.11. (Perh. fr. Bab. *lahannu*.)

λεκᾰνόμαντις, εως, ὁ, *dish-diviner*, Str.16.2.39, Ptol.*Tetr*.181, Artem.2.69:—hence **-μαντεία,** ἡ, *PMag.Par*.1.221, Ps.-Callisth.1.1.

λεκᾰνόπωλις, ιδος, ἡ, *for the sale of dishes*, στωΐα *IG*12(2).14.12 (Mytil., dub.).

λεκᾰνος, ὁ, or **-ον,** τό, *wine-bowl*, λεκάνου ψυκτήρ *IG*2.1425.348; fort. **λεκανοψυκτήρ**.

λεκᾰνοσκοπία, Ep. **-ίη,** ἡ, *the inspecting of a dish*, in order to divine, Man.4.213.

λεκάριον, τό, Dim. of λέκος, *little dish*, X.*Cyr*.1.3.4 (v.l. -άνια, pl.), Herm.Hist.2, Gal.18(1).240, Poll.10.86.

λεκίθιον [ῐθ], τό, *bean-meal*, *PHolm*.19.41.

λεκιθίτης [ῑτ] ἄρτος, ὁ, bread *made of pulse*, Seleuc.ap.Ath.3.114b, cf. *Carm.Pop*.41.11.

λεκῐθοειδής, ές, = λεκιθώδης, Hp.*Morb*.2.47.

λεκῐθοπώλης, ου, ὁ, Suid.:—fem. **-πωλις,** ιδος, *pasepudding-seller*, Ar.*Pl*.427, Luc.*Lex*.3.

λέκῐθος (A), ὁ, *gruel* of pulse or cereals, πτισάνης Hp.*Mul*.1.109; φακῶν ib.52, cf. 2.192, Ar.*Lys*.562, Pherecr.22, Alex.258, etc.; defined in Gal.6.782.

II. = φακῶν τὸ ἔνδον τοῦ λέπους, Id.19.117.

λέκῐθος (B), ἡ, *yolk of an egg*, Hp.*Mul*.2.205, freq. in Arist., as *HA*562[a]29, al.; σμῆχε ἀπὸ λ. Nic.Dam.4 J.

λεκῐθώδης, ες, (λέκιθος B) *yolk-coloured*, Hp.*Epid*.4.14, Thphr.*HP*4.8.11, Aret.*SD*1.15, etc.

λεκίς, λεκίσκιον, λεκίσκος, v. λέκος.

λέκκη· χλαῖνα, Hsch. (cf. δεκτή, λόκκη):—also **λακτή** (post λεκτοί), also **λέκτη**, Theognost.*Can*.27 A.

λέκος, εος, τό, *dish, bowl*, *SEG*33.996 (Smyrna, vi B.C.), *IG*1.422.131 (Athens, v B.C.), Demioprat.ap.Poll.10.87, Hippon.58, Phoen.2.2:—Dim. forms **λεκ-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, Epich.126, Iamb.*VP*26.119 (pl.); = παροψίς, Hsch.; **-ίσκος,** ὁ, Hp.ap.Poll. l.c.:—hence **-ίσκιον,** τό, a small measure or weight, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)63, 69; cf. λεκάνη.

λέκρανα, τά, = ἀγκῶνες, Hsch., Phot.; cf. ὀλέκρανον.

λέκρικα· σειραί, σχοινία, Hsch.; cf. λείκρικα.

λεκροί, = λικροί (q.v.).

λεκτείκα, ἡ, Lat. *lectica*, *litter*, *SB*7348.3 (i A.D.).

λεκτέος, α, ον, (λέγω B) *to be said* or *spoken*, Pl.*R*.378b.

II. λεκτέον, *one must say* or *speak*, περί τινος X.*Lac*.2.12; [λόγους] Pl.*R*.392a; ὅτι .. Arist.*EN*1145[a]15.

λεκτης, ου, ὁ, *speaker*, *Gloss*.

λεκτικάριος, ὁ, Lat. *lecticarius*, *bearer* at funerals, Just.*Nov*.43 pr., al., *PIand*.8.154 (vi/vii A.D.), *ITyr*29*B*, al.

λεκτίκιον, τό, Dim. of Lat. *lectīca*, *litter*, Alex.Trall.10.

λεκτικός, ή, όν, *good at speaking*, *able to speak*, X.*Mem*.4.3.1, Cyr.5.5.46 (Sup.); ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *the art of speaking*, Pl.*Plt*.304d.

II. *suited for speaking*, οἱ λ. τῶν λόγων speeches *in common colloquial style*, opp. ποιητικῶς συγκείμενοι, D.61.2; μάλιστα λ. τῶν μέτρων τὸ ἰαμβεῖόν ἐστι Arist.*Po*.1449[a]24, cf. Rh.1408[b]33. Adv. -κῶς *in prose*, D.H.*Comp*.25.

2. *related to expression, stylistic*, ὁ λ. τόπος the province *of expression*, ib. 1, 4; opp. πραγματικός, *of style*, opp. matter, ἀρεταί Id.*Pomp*.1; μέρος Id.*Th*.34.

III. Adv. -κῶς *with the force of a word*, of the termination -θεν, A.D.*Adv*.195.16; *verbally*, *Stoic*.3.214.

λεκτίς, ίδος, ἡ, *litter*, Sm.Is.66.20.

II. *tomb*, masc. w. acc. λεκτείκα *SEG*26.1314, 1320 (Sardis, iv/vi A.D.); cf. λεκτείκα.

λέκτο, v. λέγω (B), λέχουμαι.

λεκτός, ή, όν, (λέγω B) *gathered, chosen, picked out*, of stones, λ. ἐκ γαίης λάους Hes.*Fr*.115.3; στόλος A.*Pers*.795; ἠθέων λεκτοί S.*OT*19, etc., βōλὴ .. λεκτὴ πεντήϛοντ᾽ ἀπὸ φυλῆς council *chosen* fifty from each tribe, *SEG*16.485C.7 (Chios, vi B.C.).

II. *capable of being spoken, to be spoken*, ἔστ᾽ ἐκείνῳ πάντα λεκτά Id.*Ph*.633; κακὸν οὐ τλητὸν οὐδὲ λεκτόν E.*Hipp*.875; οὔτε λ. οὔτε πιστόν Ar.*Av*.423 (lyr.): λεκτόν, τό, *an expression* (opp. mere φωνή), A.D.*Adv*.136.32; *a word* (with a meaning), Id.*Pron*.59.1, al.; τὰ λ. *predications*, Cleanth.*Stoic*.1.109; but later, *expressoins, phrases* (including statements, questions, commands, wishes, etc.), *Stoic*.2.58, 61, al.; coupled with προτάσεις and ἀξιώματα, Plot.5.5.1.

λεκτρίτη θρόνῳ· ἀνάκλισιν ἔχοντι, Hsch.

κέκτρον, τό, (λέχομαι) *couch, bed*, Hom. (esp. in Od.); λέκτρονδε *to bed*, Od.8.292: also in pl., Il.22.503, Od.20.58, etc.; Arc. for κλίνη acc. to *AB*1095.

II. later, mostly in pl., *marriage-bed*, Pi.*N*.8.6 (sg.); παρθένοις γαμηλίων λ. ἀπείροις A.*Fr*.242; λέκτρων εὐναί Id.*Pers*.543 (anap.); λέκτρων κοῖται E.*Alc*.925 (anap.); κοίτας λέκτρον Id.*Med*.436 (lyr.); but τὸ δυσπάρευνον λ. S.*Tr*.791; hence γῆμαι λέκτρα τινός wed one, E.*Med*.594; λέκτρα προδοῦναι, αἰσχῦναι, etc., Id.*Or*.939, *Hipp*.944, etc.; ἀλλότρια, νόθα, δοῦλα λέκτρα, of illicit connexions, Id.*HF*345, *Andr*.928, Ion.819; cf. λέχος.

2. *the fruit of marriage, a child*, Agathyll.ap.D.H.1.49 (pl.).

λεκτροχᾰρής, ές, *enjoying the marriage-bed*, Orph.*H*.55.9.

λεκχώ, v. λεχώ.

λελᾰβέσθαι, v. λαμβάνω.

λελάθη, λελάθοντο, λελαθέσθαι, v. λανθάνω.

λέλᾱκα, λελάκοντο, λελᾰκυῖα, v. λάσκω.

λέλαμμαι, v. λαμβάνω, λέπω.

λέλασμαι, v. λανθάνω.

λελάχητε, λελάχωσι, v. λαγχάνω.

λελέγια· κόχλακες, ἢ κοχλώδεις τόποι, Hsch.

λελεγίζω· τὸ κιθαρίζω Theognost.*Can*.27 A.

λελεπρίς· ἰχθῦς ποιός, ἡ καλουμένη φυκίς, Id.

λεληθότως, Adv. pf. part. of λανθάνω, *imperceptibly*, Pl.*Ax*.365c, Cic.*Att*.6.5.3, *Fam*.9.2.3, D.H.*Comp*.22, *Anacreont*.15.16, Luc.*Am*.13; *secretly*, LXX2Ma.6.11, 8.1.

λέληκα, v. λάσκω.

λέλησμαι, v. λανθάνω.

II. λέλησμαι, v. ληΐζομαι.

λελίημαι, old Ep. pf., *strive eagerly*, Il., but only in part. λελῐημένος, λ. ὄφρα τάχιστα ὤσαιτ᾽ Ἀργείους 5.690, cf. 4.465: as Adj., *eager*, βάν ῥ᾽ ἰθὺς Δαναῶν λελιημένοι 12.106, cf. 16.552: in later Ep. c. gen., *eager for* a thing, λελιημένοι ἠπείροιο A.R.1.1164: also 3 sg. plpf. with inf., αὐδῆσαι λελίητο Id.3.1158, cf. 646, 4.1009; 2 sg. pf., λελίησαι ἀκούειν Theoc.25.196, cf. Orph.*Fr*.280.4: 3 pl. plpf. λελίηντο prob. cj. in Id.*L*.118.

II. in phys. sense, αἰθὴρ ἐκτὸς ἔσω λελιημένος *rushing*, Emp.100.18.

λελικκός, ὁ, a kind of *fish*, Hsch.

λελιμμένος, v. λίπτομαι.

λελιχμότες, v. λιχμάω.

λελογισμένως, Adv., (λογίζομαι) *according to calculation*, λ. ὅκως .. Hdt.3.104; λ. πράσσοιμι μᾶλλον ἢ σθένει E.*IA*1021; ὀρθῶς καὶ λ. Plu.*Galb*.5.

λελοχυῖα, v. λέχομαι.

λελῠμένως, Adv., (λύω) *mildly, chronically*, of fever, Hp.*Coac*.470, cf. Gal.16.672; *openly, freely*, τι περί τινος δηλῶσαι Chio *Ep*.7.3.

λεμβαρχέω, *command a* λέμβος, *IParion*5.

λεμβαρχοι· λιπόδερμοι. (καὶ οἱ ἐφολκίοις πλέοντες), Hsch. (cf. λέπανος).

λεμβευτικός λόγος, title of work by Heraclides ‘Lembos’, D.L.5.94.

λεμβος, ὁ, a ship’s *cock-boat*, D.32.6: metaph., of a *parasite*, ὄπισθεν ἀκολουθεῖ κόλαξ τῳ; λέμβος ἐπικέκληται Anaxandr.34.7.

II. *fishingboat*, Theoc.21.12.

2. *fast-sailing galley, felucca*, used either to precede a fleet, Plb.1.53.9; or as a light transport, Id.2.3.1, cf. 5.109.3, *SIG*569.19 (Halasarna, iii B.C.), *PPetr*.2p.64 (iii B.C.).

λεμβώδης, ες, *like a* λέμβος 11.2, πλοῖον Arist.*IA*710[a]31.

λεμεῖσα, v. λέμυσος.

λεμησία, ἡ, wd. of unkn. meaning, *PYale*902 + 906 (ii A.D.) in YCIS 10.217, line 53; cf. λέμυσος, λεμεῖσα.

λέμμα, ατος, τό, (λέπω) *that which is peeled off, rind, husk*, Hp.*Mul*.2.117, Ar.*Av*.674, Alex.266.3; τῆς .. σαρκοειδοῦς φύσεως λ. Pl.*Ti*.76a, *shell* of an egg, Ael.*VH*10.3.

2. ἰχθύων λέμματα *scales*, Poll.6.51.

3. metaph., *a mere husk*, of one who has been swindled, Anaxil.33.5.

λέμνα, ἡ, a watr-plant, *star-grass*, *Callitriche verna*, Thphr.*HP*4.10.1.

λεμόνη, ἡ, *lemon*, Anon.Alch.328.23.

λέμυσος or **λεμύσης,** ου, ὁ, Egyptian name of a kind of priest, *Sammelb*.1007 (i A.D.); cf. **λεμεῖσα,** *PTeb*.122.1 (i B.C.).

λέμφος, ὁ (Hsch., pl.) or τό (Tz.*H*.6.331), = κόρυζα, μύξα, Lib.*Decl*.33.29, cf. Moer.p.251 P., Hsch.

2. λ., οἱ, *putrescent carcasses*, Phot., Eust.1761.18.

II. Adj. *snotty, drivelling*, Men.493, *Epit*.344.

λεμφώδης, ες, *drivelling*, Sch.Luc.*Lex*.18.

λεμψᾰνη, v. λεψάνη.

λεντιαρία, ἡ, female *linen-dealer*, *AAWW*1956.230.10 (Lydia).

λεντιάριον, τό, perh. *recess* or *cupboard for linen*, *ITomis*389 (iii/iv A.D.).

λεντίκιον, τό, = sq., prob. in *POxy*.1741.10 (iv A.D.).

λέντιον, τὅ, = Lat. *linteum, cloth, napkin, towel*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.6 (pl.), *Vit.Aesop.Oxy*.2083.48, Ev.Jo.13.4, *Inscr.Magn*.116.34, *BSA*27.228 (Sparta, ii A.D.), **λεντι-άριος,** ὁ, Lat. *lintearius*, perh. *cloakroom attendant* at gymnasium, *IG*22130.221, 14.2323.

2. *linen-dealer*, Σευῆρος λεντιάρις *IGBulg*.1922.7. **-ῠφαντής,** οῦ, ὁ *towel-weaver*, *Supp.Epigr*.4.541 (Ephesus).

λέντιος, ον, *made of linen*, ἱ̣λήμα̣τ̣ι καινῷ λεντίῳ *POxy*.3060.7 (ii A.D.).

λενῶ· τὸ λυποῦμαι Theognost.*Can*.27 A.

λέξεο, Ep. imper. aor. Med. of λέχομαι (q.v.).

λεξιγρᾰφος ὁ, = λεξογράφος, *AB*1094.

λεξῖδιον, τό, *verbal expression*, Arr.*Epict*.2.1.30, 2.23.43, etc., Gal.13.575.8, etc.

λεξίδριον, τό, = foreg., Sch. D.T.p.227 H. (v.l. -ύδριον).

λεξῐθηρέω, *hunt after words*, Gell.2.9.

λεξῐκογράφος [ᾰ], ὁ, *lexicographer*, *EM*221.33.

λεξικὅς, ή, όν, *of* or *for words*, λεξικόν (sc. βιβλίον), = λέξεις (v. λέξις II. 3), *AB*1094, Phot. tit.

λέξις, εως, ἡ, (λέγω B) *speech*, opp. ᾠδή, Pl.*Lg*.816d; λ. ἢ πρᾶξις *speech* or action, Id.*R*.396c; ὁ τρόπος τῆς λ. ib. 400d; τὰ λέξει δηλούμενα orders given *by word of mouth*, Arr.*Tact*.27.2.

2. *diction, style*, ἡ ἐνθάδε λ. the *style* used here (in courts of justice), Pl.*Ap*.17d; Μούσης λ. poetical *diction*, Id.*Lg*.795e, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1410[b]28, *Po*.1450[b]13, etc.; περὶ Λέξεως, title of work by Ephorus, Theon *Prog*.2.

II. *a single word* or *phrase*, Arist.*Rh*.1406[b]1, Epicur.*Nat*.28p.4 V., al. (pl.), D.T.633.31, Plb.2.22.1, etc.; even a meaningless *word*, such as βλίτυρι, Diog.*Stoic*.213; ταῖς λ. κέχρηται ταῖς αὐταῖς Plb.6.46.10; αὐταῖς λέξεσι or κατὰ λέξιν *word for word*, D.H.*Pomp*.2, Plu.2.869d, Ath.11.493d, D.L.2.113; later ἐπ̀ρ λέξεως *PLond*.5.1713.14 (vi A.D.), *Vit.Arist*.p.438 Rose, etc.; collectively, κρατῶ καὶ τῆς λ. *the very words*, Ath.7.275b, cf. Epicur.*Nat*.28p.15 V., Gal.12.403.

2. κατὰ λέξιν *as the phrase goes*, *AP*11.140 (Lucill.); παρὰ λέξιν *incorrectly*, Cic.*Att*.16.4.1.

3. Gramm., *a word peculiar in form* or *signification*: hence λέξεις is the older term for *a glossary*, Ῥοδιακαὶ λέξεις *a glossary of* Rhodian *phrases*, Ath.11.485e; cf. γλῶσσα 11.2.

4. *text* of an author, opp. exegesis, Asp.*in EN*122.27, Arr.*Epict*.3.21.7, Dam.*Pr*.165, 169.

Λεξῐφάνης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *Phrase-monger*, title of dialogue by Lucian.

λέξο, Ep. aor. imper. Med. of λέχομαι.

λεξογρᾶφος *one who records* λέξεις, *lexicographer*, Sch.Hes.*Op*.633–40, Lyd.*Mag*.11.16, 21.25 W; (see also λεξικογράφος).

λεοδρᾶκων, οντος, ὁ, mythical creature, (*lion-serpent*), *Inscr.Cret*.2.xix 7.19 (Phalesarna, iv B.C.).

λεοντάγχης, ου, ὁ, *lion-strangling*, voc. κεοντάγξ' ὦνα (i.e. ὦ ἄνα) prob. in Call.*Epigr*.36, of type of engraved agate, *Hippiatr*.2.148.5.

λεοντάριον, τό, *statue* or *image of a lion*, *CIG*4558 (Palestine), *BGU*781 iii 8 (i A.D.), Gal.12.773.

II. as fem. pr. n., Epicur.ap.D.L.10.5.

λεοντέη (fem. of λεόντεος), contr. **-ῆ** (sc. δορά), ἡ, *lion's skin*, Hdt.7.69, Ar.*Ra*.46, al., Pl.*Cra*.411a, Anaxandr.65: poet. **λειοντῆ,** *APl*.4.185:—also **λεοντεία,** Anon.ap.Suid.

λεοντεία, ἡ, *ferocity*, f.l. in Ps.-Polem.*Phgn*.1.17 (p.326 F.).

λεοντεῖον, τό, app. *meeting-place of the* λέοντες *in the cult of Mithras*, λεοντίῳ *PBerol*.21196.8 (*Tyche* suppl.1992 p.18, iv A.D.).

λεοντειος, α, ον, also late ος, ον, v. infr. 3, *of a lion*, τῆς λ. ‹δορᾶς› A.*Fr*.109; δέρμα Theoc.24.136; στέαρ Gal.13.631, al. Myc. *re-wo-te-jo*.

2. *lion-like*, δύναμις Epich.[301]; βία *AP*9.221 (Marc. Arg.).

3. ἡ λεόντειος πόα, = ὀροβάγχη, *Gp*.2.42.3.

λεοντεος, α, ον, = foreg.1, γάλα dub. in Alcm.34.5.

λεοντηδόν, Adv. *like a lion*, LXX2Ma.11.11.

λεοντιανός, ή, όν, Astrol., *born under the sign Leo*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.112.

λεοντίασις, εως, ἡ, *the early stage of* ἐλεφαντίασις, Ruf.ap.Orib.45.27.2, Gal.14.757.

λεοντιάω, *suffer from* foreg., Id. l.c.; *to be like a lion*, Tz.*H*.4.937.

λεοντῐδεύς, έως, ὁ, *lion-cub*, Ar.Byz.ap.Ael.*NA*7.47.

λεοντική, ἡ, a plant, = κακκαλία, Dsc.4.122 (v.l. λεαντική).

II. a dye, *PLeid.X*.98.

λεοντικός, ή, όν, *of a lion*, τὰ λ., in Mithraic mysteries, Porph.*Abst*.4.16, *Antr*.15.

λεοντιον, τό, Dim. of λέων, Theognost.*Can*.123.

II. = λεοντίασις, Aret.*SD*2.13.

λεοντίς, ίδος, ἡ, *lion-shaped ornament* on a building, *SEG*33.946 No.117.

λεοντοβάμων [ᾰ], ον, gen. ονος, (βῆμα) *resting on a lion* or *lion's feet*, σκάφη A.*Fr*.225.

λεοντοβᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *base in form of a lion*, *IG*2.1425.349, 381, 1544.64 (pl.), Roussel *Cultes Égyptiens*p.220, *Michel*832.45 (Samos).

λεοντοβότος, ον, *feeding* or *keeping lions*, Nonn.*D*.1.21, Str.16.1.24, Νεμέης .. λεοντοβότου *Inscr.Magn*.181.9 (ii A.D.).

λεοντοδάμᾱς [δᾰ], acc. -δάμαν, ὁ, *lion-taming*, κύων Pi.*Fr*.74[a]Schroeder (= Luc.*Pr.Im*.19).

λεοντοδέρης, ον, ὁ, (δέρος) *lionskin*, name given to agate, Orph.*L*.619.

λεοντοδιφρος, ον, *in a chariot drawn by lions*, Ῥέη *AP*6.94 (Phil.).

λεοντοειδής, ές, *lion-like*, Ael.*NA*12.7, *Gp*.19.2.1.

λεοντοθῡμος, ον, *lion-hearted*, Hsch. s.v. θυμολέοντα.

λεοντοκέφᾰλος, ον, *lion-headed*, παραιετίδες, of gargoyles, *IG*2.1627.303, prob. in 1666 *B* 19, 29, cf. Luc.*Herm*.44:—also **-κεφᾰλή,** ἡ, *lion-headed gargoyle*, *SIG*241.107, 117 (Delph., vi B.C., in Dor. form -ά), *IG*4(1).102.294, 303 (Epid.).

λεοντοκόμος, ον, *tending* or *rearing* lions, Opp.*C*.3.53, Philostr.*Her*.10.5. **-κρᾱνον,** τό, = Ἀμαζονικὸν ὅπλον, *Com.Adesp*.1365.

λεοντοκρουνον, τό, *lion's-head spout*, *IG*7.3099 (Lebad.).

λεοντομάχος [ᾰ], ον, *fighting with a lion*, Epic.*Oxy*.412.40, Hdn.Gr.1.232:—also **-μάχᾱς,** Theoc.*Ep*.22.2.

λεοντομῐγής, ές, (μείγνυμι) *half-lion, half something else*, Poll.5.38.

λεοντομορφος, ον, *lion-shaped*, Horap.1.21, *Sammelb*.5620.14, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).252.

λεοντομύρμηξ, ηκος, ὁ, *half-lion, half-ant*, Hdn.Gr.1.46.

λεοντοπέτᾰλον, τό, a plant, *Leonticé Leontopetalum*, Dsc.3.96, Gal.12.57.

λεοντοπόδιον, τό, = foreg., Dsc.3.96; = ζῳόνυχον, Ps.-Dsc.4.133.

λεοντοπους, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, *lion-footed*, E.*Fr*.540; of vessels, *IG*11(2).161 *B* 10, *C* 55, al. (Delos, iii B.C.). **-πρόσωπος,** ον, *lion-faced*, Sch.E.*Ph*.411, *POxy*.465.162 (ii A.D.), *PMag.Par*.1.2113, Heph.Astr.2.2.32.

λεοντοπῠρέτιον, τό, *slight fever*, Cyran.59 (pl.).

λεοντορήκτης or **λεοντορῆκτα**, ὁ, *lion-breaker*, Bonner *Studies in Magical Amulets* 169.

λεοντοτροφία, ἡ, *rearing* or *breeding of lions*, Ael.*NA*6.8.

λεοντοῦχος, ον, (ἔχω) *holding a lion*, epith. of Asclepios at Ascalon, Marin.*Procl*.19.

λεοντοφόνος, ον, *lion-killing*, νῖκαι *AP*6.74 (Agath.); λ., ἡ, *lionslayer*, *BMus.Inscr*.1061 (Cyrene, ii A.D.).

II. λεοντοφόνον, τό, a Syrian insect *that poisons lions*, Arist.*Mir*.845[a]28, cf. Ael.*NA*4.18.

λεοντοφόρος, ον, *bearing the figure of a lion*, Luc.*Herm*.44.

λεοντοφῠής, ές, *of lion nature*, ἄγρα E.*Ba*.1196 (lyr.); κυλίκιον .. ὦτα ἔχον -φυᾶ Roussel *Cultes Égyptiens*p.235 (Delos, ii B.C.).

λεοντοχασμα, ατος, τό, *spout in the form of a lion's mouth*, Aristo in *Gnomol.Vat*. in *WS*10.23, *CIL*10.1554 (Puteoli).

λεοντοχασμάτιον, τό, dim. of λεοντόχασμα, rest. in Sch.Pi.*Pae*.6.7.

λεοντοχασματῠπανον, τό, kind of wheel for raising water, *IGLS*645.

λεοντοχλαινος, ον, *clad in a lion's skin*, *APl*.4.94 (Arch.).

λεοντοχορτος, ον, *eaten by a lion*, βούβαλις A.*Fr*.330 (-ταν cod. Eust.).

λεοντοχρους, ουν, *lion-coloured*, Heph.Astr.1.1.

λεοντοψῡχος, ον, (ψυχή) *lion-hearted*, Sch.D.Il.5.639.

λεοντώδης, ες, *lion-like*, ἤθη Arist.*Pol*.1338[b]19; παῖς λ. τῆν φύσιν Plu.*Alex*.2; τὸ λ. the *leonine element*, Pl.*R*.590a, Plot.1.1.7; *lion-heartedness*, Plu.*Fab*.1. Adv. -δῶς Posidon.15 J.

Λεοντών, ῶνος, ὁ, a month at Alexandria, Ptol.*Alm*.9.7.

λεόπαρδος, ὁ, *leopard*, Gal.5.134, *Edict.Diocl*.8.39, Theognost.*Can*.98.

λεοτριβέω, = λειοτριβέω (q.v.).

λεουργός, όν, = λεωργός, blamed as φορτικόν by Poll.3.134, quoting X. (*Mem*.1.3.9, where λεωργότατον is now read).

λεπᾰδεύομαι, (λεπάς) *fish for limpets*, Hsch., Phot.

λεπαδνιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *end of the* λέπαδνον, Poll.1.147.

λεπαδνον, τό, *broad leather strap* fastening the yoke (ζυγόν) to the neck, and joined to the girth (μασχαλιστήρ), mostly in pl., Il.5.730, 19.393, A.*Pers*.191, Ar.*Eq*.768, *PFay*.348 (ii/iii A.D.): sg., *AP*4.3[b]1 (Agath.): so metaph., ἀνάγκας ἔδυ λέπαδνον A.*Ag*.218 (lyr.):—later **λέπομνον** acc. to Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. λέπαδνα.

II. λέπαδνα σιδηρᾶ iron *baskets*, *PLond*.1821.112.

λεπάζω, = πέσσω, in pf. Pass., Stratt.77, Hsch.

λεπαῖος, α, ον, (λέπας) *of a scaur* or *cliff*, ὀφρύη E.*Heracl*.394; *rocky, rugged*, χθών, νάπαι, Id.*Hipp*.1248, *IT*324.

λέπανος ἤ, **λέπανθος·** λιπόδερμος (Tarent.), Hsch.

λέπαργος, ον, (λέπος) *with white coat* or *feathers*, κίρκος S.*fr*.581.5; of a calf, Theoc.4.45, βοὸς λεπάργου *Trag.Adesp*.231.

II. as Subst., λ., ὁ, of an ass, Nic.*Th*.349.

2. λέπαργος· ἡ χιών, Theognost.*Can*.27 A., Zonar.

λέπας, τό, *bare rock, scaur*, Simon.114.1, A.*Ag*.283, 298, E.*Ph*.24, al.; Ἀκραῖον λ. Th.7.78. (Only nom. and acc. sg.)

λεπάς, άδος, ἡ, *limpet*, Alc.51 (s.v.l.), Epich.42.2, 114, Hermipp.31, Arist.*HA*528[b]1, al.; ὥσπερ λεπὰς προσεχόμενος τῷ κίονι Ar.*V*.105, cf. *Pl*.1096.

λέπασμα, ατος, τό, *coat, skin, membrane*, gloss on χιτών, Sch.Nic.*Th*.184.

λεπαστή (so Hdn.Gr.1.345) or **λεπάστη,** ἡ, (λεπάς) *limpet-shaped drinking-cup*, Ar.*Pax*916, Pherecr.95, Cratin.423 (pl.):—also **λεπαστίς,** ίδος, ἡ, *AJA*31.349 (vase), Hsch.

λέπαστρον· σκεῦός τι ἁλιευτικόν, Hsch.

λεπέω or **λεπόω**, impf. ἐλέπουν· οἷον ἐλέπιζον τύπτων καὶ μαστιγῶν, Hsch.

λεπίδιον, τό, (λεπίς) *small plate, capsule*, used to close a tube, Hero *Spir*.1.3, part used in the construction of a boat, *POxy*.2195.141 (vi A.D.).

II. a Syrian plant, *pepperwort, Lepidium latifolium*, used in cases of scurvy, Dsc.2.174, Gal.12.58, 13.350:—in Ath.3.119b, 9.385a. **λέπιδι** or **-διν,**τό.

λεπῐδοειδής, ές, *like scales*, of bones, Gal.2.713; λ. προσκολλήματα, of sutures, Id.*UP*9.18.

λεπῐδοομαι, Pass., *to be covered with scales*, τὰ λελεπιδωμένα, = τὰ λεπιδωτά, S.E.*P*.1.50.

II. τὰ ὀστέα λεπιδοῦται the bones *scale off*, Hp.*Fract*.33.

λέπιδος, η, ον, Lat. *lepidus, charming, agreeable*, Λεοσθένης λέπιδος καὶ ἐράσμιος *IG*14.40.

λεπῐδῶτις, ιδος, ἡ, gem, prob. the same as λεπιδωτός II 2, Plin.*HN*37.171.

λεπῐδωτός, ή, όν, *scaly*, δέρμα, of the crocodile, Hdt.2.68; ἰχθύες Arist.*HA*505[a]24, al.; σῶμα Paul.Aeg.6.78.

2. θώρηξ λ. a cuirass *covered with scales*, Hdt.9.22, cf. D.C.78.37, Sm., Thd. 1Ki.17.5.

II. as Subst. λ., ὁ, a fish of the Nile *with large scales*, Hdt.2.72; = κυπρῖνος, Dorio ap.Ath.7.309b. (Prob. *Cyprinus bynni*.)

2. a kind of *gem*, Orph.*L*.287.

λεπίζω, (λέπος) *peel off the husk, skin* or *bark*, mostly in Pass., Antiph.217.10 (codd. Ath.), Thphr.*HP*9.2.7, Arist.*Mir*.830[a]15 (s.v.l.), Ph.*Bel*.88.45, Dsc.1.36; of the tongue, Aët.8.40:—Act. in LXXGe.30.37, al.

II. (λεπίς) *strip* an object of its covering *of metal plates*, Plb.22.4.7, 10.27.11 (Pass.).

λεπιον, τό, Dim. of λέπος, *thin rind, scurf*, Hp.*Coac*.458; λ. τοῦ ἄρτου Sor.1.80.

λεπίς, ίδος, ἡ, (λέπω) *epithelial debris*, Hp.*Aph*.4.81; *layer* of the skull, *PMed.* in *Arch.Pap*.4.270; ᾠοῦ λ. egg-*shell*, Sch.Ar.*Pax*198; *cup* of filbert, *AP*6.22 (Zonas), 102 (Phil.); *coat* of an onion, Sch.Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.26.

2. collectively, *scales* of fish, λεπίδος σιδηρέης ὄψιν ἰχθυοειδέος Hdt.7.61; ὃ ἐν ὄρνιθι πτερόν, τοῦτο ἐν ἰχθύϊ ἐστὶ λ. Arist.*HA*486[b]21; opp. φολίς, ib. 490[b]23, 517[b]5; also of serpents, v.l. in Nic.*Th*.154, cf. Emp.82.

3. of other things, λ. χαλκοῦ *flakes* that fly from copper in hammering, Dsc.5.78, 79: abs., λεπίς Hp.*Mul*.1.63, Ptol.*Tetr*.153.

4. *plate* of metal, Ph.*Bel*.69.50, Hero *Aut*.12.2, D.S.20.91, Plu.*Phoc*.18; collectively, λ. σιδηρᾶ *BGU*544.8 (ii A.D.); of gold and silver, Plb.10.27.10; λ. ἀργυρᾶ *PMag.Par*.1.258.

5. λ. πρίονος *blade* of a saw, Heliod.ap.Orib.47.14.5.

6. λεπίδες (sc. χιόνος) snow-*flakes*, cj. in Thphr.*HP*4.14.13, *CP*5.12.11.

λεπισμα, ατος, τό, *peel*, LXXGe.30.37, Dsc.1.23, Gal.19.106.

λεπιστής, οῦ, ὁ, = ψευστής, Hsch., *EM*436.11, (or λαπιστής, see Hsch. s.h.v.)

λεπιστός, ή, όν, *peeled*, Al.Le.23.14, Eust.1246.28.

λέπορις, ὁ, Sicel and Aeol. for *hare*, Lat. *lepus*, acc. to Varro *RR*3.12, *LL*5.20; cf. λεβηρίς II.

λέπος, εος, τό, (λέπω) *rind, husk, scale*, Alex.266.7, Dsc.1.40; κυάμου Luc.*Icar*.19; σταφίδος Nic.*Th*.943; ἰχθύων λέπη Poll.6.51, 94.

λέπρα, Ion. **-ρη,** ἡ, (λεπίς) *leprosy, which makes the skin scaly*, Hdt.1.138, Hp.*Aph*.3.20 (pl.), *Prorrh*.2.43 (pl.), *Epid*.5.9 (sg.), *Morb*.1.3 (sg.), Arist.*Pr*.887[a]34, Thphr.*Char*.19.2, *Sud*.14, LXXLe.13.2.

λέπραίνομαι, = λεπρύνομαι (q.v.), Nic.*Th*.156.

λέπράς, άδος, ἡ, poet. fem. of λεπρός, *rough*, λεπρὰς πέτρα Theoc.1.40, cf. Opp.*H*.1.129.

λέπράω, *have* or *catch leprosy*, LXXNu.12.10; *become scaly* or *rough*, λ. τὴν κύστιν Hp.*Epid*.5.17 (cf. *Aph*.4.77); τὴν ῥάκιν λελέπρηκε Herod.3.50; λεπρᾶν κεράμιον ὀξηρόν the vinegar-jar *is mouldy*, Ar.*Fr*.723.

λέπριάω, = foreg., of the nails, Dsc.1.74, Orib.*Syn*.7.18.8; κορώνη λεπριᾷ Porph.*Abst*.3.7; λ. τὰς ὄψεις Sch.Ar.*Av*.149.

λέπρικός, ή, όν, *good for leprosy*, Dsc.2.62, 3.88, *POxy*.1088.14 (i A.D.).

λέπρόομαι, *become leprous*, LXX4Ki.5.1, 27, *PHolm*.3.16.

λέπρός, ά, όν, *scaly, scabby, rough*, of places, cj. Coraës in Hp.*Aër*.13, 24, etc.; so βουνὸς λ. *Schwyzer*289.169 (Priene, ii B.C.); ἀκταὶ λ. Lyc.642; Λ. ἀκτή as pr. n., Hippon.47.

II. *leprous*, Thphr.*CP*2.6.4, LXXLe.13.44: as Subst., *leper*, Ev.Marc.1.40, etc.; λ. ὄνυχες, prob. *psoriasis unguium*, Hp.*Liqu*.4, Dsc.2.114; τὸ λ., = λέπρα, ἡ, LXX4Ki.5.11; ἱμάντας ἐκ λεπρῶν (sc. δερμάτων, for the toughest leather, acc. to Sch., was supposed to be made of *mangy* skins) Ar.*Ach*.724 (but Sch. prefers ἐκ Λεπρῶν, pr. n. of a *Tannery* outside the walls); λ. βαυβών Herod.6.36.

λέπρύνομαι, *to be rough and scaly*, of snakes, Nic.*Th*.156 (as v.l.), 262.

λέπρώδης, ες, *rough*, of the τρίγλη, named from its habitat (*rough* rocks), Ael.*NA*2.41; φλοιός Dsc.1.68.

II. *of leprous character*, of a disease, Id.*Eup*.1.47, 120, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.35; of a man, *suffering from a leprous disease*, Gal.12.315.

λέπρωσις, εως, ἡ, *leprosy*, Tz.*H*.10.147.

λεπτάγιον, τό, dub.sens. in *PHib*.1.47.13 (iii B.C.).

λεπτᾰκῐνός, ή, όν, poet. for sq., *AP*11.102 (Ammian. or Nicarch.).

λεπτᾰλέος, α, ον, (λεπτός) *fine, delicate*, φωνή Il.18.571; ὑπήεισαν .. λεπταλέον σύριγγες Call.*Dian*.243; also λ. φᾶρος, ἑανόν, A.R.2.31, 4.169; πόδες (of Hephaestus) Nonn.*D*.9.230; ἠήρ, λύγοι, etc., *AP*10.75 (Pall.), 7.204 (Agath.), etc.: metaph., μοῦσα Call.*Aet.Oxy*.2079.24; *feeble*, λεπταλέοι θυμοῖσι Man.1.165.

λεπταμικτόριον, τό, *a fine amictorium*, *PFouad* inv.45.18 (*CE*27.196, ii/iii A.D.).

λεπτάριον, τό, a surgical instrument, *Hermes*38.282.

λεπτεπίλεπτος, ον, *thin-upon-thin*, i.e. *as thin as thin can be*, in Comp., *AP*11.110 (Nicarch.); cf. παππεπίπαππος, φαυλεπίφαυλος.

λεπτερέβινθος, *cicer*, *Gloss*.

λεπτηκής, ές, (ἀκή A) *fine-pointed, delicate*, Hsch., Phot.

λεπτίζω, v. λεπτύνω I.

λεπτίον, τό, *jar* (cf. λεππός III. 3), *POxy*.1153.4 (i A.D.), *Sammelb*.4425 v 7, al. (ii A.D.), *BGU*14 iv 18 (iii A.D.).

λεπτίτιδες [ῑτ] κριθαί, a kind of *fine barley*, *Gp*.3.3.12.

λεπτόβλαστος, ον, *with feeble shoots*, Thphr.*CP*3.7.11.

λεπτόβυρσος, ον, *thin-skinned*, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.316.

λεπτόγαστρος, ον, *with a small belly*, Hp.*Epid*.4.30.

λεπτόγειος, ον, Thphr.*CP*3.6.8, *HP*6.5.2, etc.:—also **λεπτόγεως,** ων, Th.1.2: (γῆ):—*of a thin* or *poor soil*: pl. λεπτόγεα, τά, *barren lands*, Hsch., Phot., Suid.

λεπτόγνώμων, ον, gen. ονος, *subtle in mind*, Luc.*JTr*.27.

λεπτόγραμμος, ον, *written small* or *neat*, Id.*Symp*.17.

λεπτόγρᾰφος, ον, = foreg., Id.*Vit.Auct*.23.

λεπτόδερμία, ἡ, *thinness of skin*, Thphr.*CP*3.5.3.

λεπτόδερμος, ον, *with thin* or *fine skin*, Hp.*Morb*.2.74: Sup. -ότατος Arist.*PA*657^{b}2, *GA*781^{b}21.

λεπτόδομος, ον, perh. *slenderly fashioned*, πείσματα A.*Pers*.112 (s.v.l.), edd. λεπτότονος, etc..

λεπτόδομος, ον, (δέμω) *slightly framed, slight*, πείσματα A.*Pers*.112 (lyr.).

λεπτόθριξ, τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, *with fine hair*, ἔθειρα, of the eagle, B.5.28; λεπτότριχες Arist.*Pr*.966^{b}33; also λεπτότριχοι Id.*HA*518^{b}6: neut. pl. λεπτότριχα (which may come from either form), Id.*GA*783^{a}2: Comp. -τριχώτερος Id.*HA*538^{b}8.

λεπτόθριος, ον, (θρῖον) *with thin, fine leaves*, κόνυζα Nic.*Th*.875. [Prop. ῑ, but ῐ l.c., metri gr.; cf. θρῖον.]

λεπτόϊνος [ῑ], ον, (ἴς A) *with fine fibres*, Thphr.*HP*3.9.3.

λεπτόκάλᾰμος [κᾰ], ον, *with fine stalks*, ib.[8.9.2].

λεπτόκαρπος, ον, *with small, delicate fruit*, Dsc.3.24.

λεπτόκάρῠον [ᾰ], τό, *nut with a thin shell*, = Ποντικόν, Id.1.125, cf. *Gp*.10.3.3, Gal.6.609, 12.15:—hence **-ύϊνος,** = *colurnus*, *Gloss*.

λεπτόκαρφος, ον, *with thin, light stem*, Dsc.3.23.

λεπτόκερᾰμεῖον, τό, (λεπτός III. 3) *jar-factory*, *PFlor*.50.104 (iii A.D.).

λεπτόκερᾰμεύς, έως, ὁ, *potter, jar-maker*, ib. 71.343 (iv A.D.), 73.5 (vi A.D.), *Sammelb*.2137.4 (vi/vii A.D.).

λεπτόκερᾰμικός, ή, όν, *used for fine pottery*, λίθος *CPap.Jud*.452*b*.5 (ii A.D.).

λεπτόκλωνος, ον, *having fine* or *thread-like branches*, βεττονικὴ λ. Paul.Aeg.7.3 (200.19 H).

λεπτόκνημος, ον, *spindle-shanked*, Adam.2.2 (Comp.).

λεπτόκοπέω, *chop fine* or *small*, Dsc.1.12, 5.75 (both Pass.), Aq., Thd., Sm.Is.28.28, Heras.ap.Gal.13.558.12.

λεπτόκτήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *small land-holder*, *PMasp*.2 i 2 (vi A.D.), *PLond*.5.1674.95 (vi A.D.).

λεπτόκῡμία, ἡ, gloss on φρίξ, Sch.Gen.Il.23.692, Hsch.

λεπτόλάχᾰνον [λᾰ], τό, *small vegetables*, *POxy*.1656.8 (iv/v A.D.).

λεπτόλῐθος, ον, *covered with pebbles*, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.20.10.

λεπτολογέω, *speak subtly, chop logic, quibble*, Ar.*Nu*.320; περί τινος S.E.*M*.1.65; λ. τι *discuss in quibbling fashion*, Luc.*Bis Acc*.34, D.C.55.28:—also in Med., Luc.*Prom.Es*6; τι πρός τινα Id.*JConf*.10.

λεπτολογία, ἡ, *subtle argument, quibbling*, Hermipp.22, *Stoic*.1.89, Philostr.*VA*1.17.

II. = κνιπότης, Phryn.*PS*p.85 B.

2. *chicanery*, *PMasp*.151.201 (vi A.D.).

λεπτολογος, ον, *speaking subtly, quibbling*, φρένες Ar.*Ra*.876 (hex.), cf. Philostr.*VS*1.21.1: in good sense, ἀλλ' ὅ γε λεπτολόγος σκῆπτρον Ἄρατος ἔχει Ptol.ap.Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat*.p.79 M.

λεπτομέρεια, ἡ, *a consisting of small particles*, Ti.Locr.98e, *Placit*.1.7.34, al.; of the soul, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.20 U.

λεπτομερής, ές, (μέρος) *composed of small particles*, as water and fire, opp. παχυμερής, Ti.Locr.100e; of the soul, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.19 U.: Comp. -έστερος Arist.*Cael*.303^{b}19: Sup. -έστατος Id.*de An*.405^{a}6, al.

II. *treated in detail* or *minutely*, Ptol.*Geog*.1.22.1 (Comp.), Tz.*H*.10.159. Adv. -ρῶς Phot.*Bibl*.p.4 B., Hsch.

2. of persons, *refined* or *meticulous*, λ. καὶ δεδιδαγμένος *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(2).124.

λεπτομεριμνία, ἡ, *attention to trifles*, Corn.*ND*18.

λεπτομεριμνος, ον, (μέριμνα) *meticulous*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(2).124, cf. *Gloss*.

λεπτομήλη, ἡ, *slender probe*, *Hermes*38.282.

λεπτομητις· ἡ δασεῖα ψυχή, Hsch.

λεπτομῐτος, ον, *of fine threads*, φάρος E.*Andr*.831 (lyr.); νεφέλη *AP*6.11 (Satyr.).

λεπτονευρος, ον, *with thin sinews*, Adam.2.2 (Comp.).

λεπτοπηνος, ον, *made of fine fabric*, λεπτοπήνοις ὑμέσιν Eub.67.5, 82.4 K.-A.

λεπτονητος, ον, (νέω) *fine-spun*, in the latter place (cod. A Ath.).

λεπτοποιέω, *make fine* or *small*, Critoap.Gal.13.878, Orib.50.11.8.

λεπτοποιησις, εως, ἡ, *making fine*, Gal.10.742.

λεπτοποιητέον, *one must make fine* or *small*, Dsc.5.88.

λεπτοποιός, ὁ, perh. *joiner* or *cabinet-maker*, Ramsay *Cities and Bishoprics* I p.142 no 31.

λεπτόπους, ὁ, ἡ, gen. ποδος, *with small, delicate feet*, Sch.Ar.*Av*.1292.

λεπτόπρόσωπος, ον, *thin-faced*, Heph.Astr.1.1.58.

λεπτόπρυμνος, ον, *with slender stern*, ναῦς B.16.119.

λεπτόπῡγος, ον, *with a thin* πυγή, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.1365.

λεπτόραμφος, ον, *having a slender bill*, στρουθίον Paul.Aeg.3.45.

λεπτόρριζος, ον, *with thin, delicate root*, Thphr.*HP*8.2.3, *Gp*.2.12.2, Sch.Theoc.5.123.

λεπτόρρῠτος, ον, *thinly-flowing*, ὕδωρ Hp.*Ep*.17.

λεπτός, ή, όν, (λέπω) rare in lit. sense, *peeled, husked*, ῥίμφα τε λέπτ' ἐγένοντο, of barley being *threshed out*, Il.20.497.

2. *fine, small*, κονίη 23.506; κόνις S.*Ant*.256; τέφρα Ar.*Nu*.177; λεπτοῖς ἁλσί Alex.187.5: freq. in Hp., διατρήσεις λ. *Loc.Hom*.10, al. of soil, *light*, Thphr.*HP*1.8.1.

3. *thin, fine, delicate*, freq. in Hom., mostly of garments and the like ὀθόναι Il.18.595; πέπλοι, φᾶρος, Od.7.97, 10.544; ἀράχνια 8.280; μήρινθος Il.23.854; -ότατος χαλκός 20.275; ἔβενος, ἐλέφας, σίδηρος *BCH*35.286 (Delos, ii B.C.); ῥινὸς βοός Il.20.276 (Sup.); δέρμα Arist.*HA*517^{b}27 (Sup.); τρίχες Id.*GA*783^{a}4 (Comp.); σάρξ E.*Med*.1189; χαλκὸς καὶ δόνακες Pi.*P*.12.25, cf. E.*Med*.949, Th.2.49, etc.; λεπτὰ τὰ πρῴραθεν ἔχειν, of ships, to have the bows *thin and weak*, Id.7.36.

4. of the human figure, mostly in bad sense, *thin, lean*, Alc.39; opp. παχύς, Hp.*Art*.8 (Comp.); ἐγὼ δὲ λεπτὴ κἀσθενής Ar.*Ec*.539; σοφιστῶν λεπτῶν, ἀσίτων Antiph.122.4; λ. καὶ αὐχμῶν Thphr.*Char*.26.5, cf. Ceb.10; λ. χείρ Hes.*Op*.497; στῆθος Ar.*Nu*.1018 (anap.); τράχηλος X.*Cyn*.5.30; λεπτὸς ‹ἐκ› τοῖν σκελοῖν Luc.*Nav*.2; λ. ὑπὸ μεριμνῶν Pl.*Amat*.134b; of animals, X.*Cyr*.1.4.11; also, *slender, taper* (opp. παχύς), δάκτυλος Pl.*R*.523d; ἀπολήγειν εἰς λεπτόν, of the fingers of a statue, Luc.*Im*.6.

5. of space, *strait, narrow*, εἰσίθμη Od.6.264; ἀταρπός Alcm.81; ἐπὶ λεπτὸν τετάχθαι in *a thin line*, X.*Cyr*.5.4.46, cf. Plb.3.115.6; οὔτε εὐρεῖαν οὔτε λεπτὴν .. ὁδόν Plu.2.964c (ap.Porph.*Abst*.1.6).

6. generally, *small weak, impotent*, λεπτὴ μῆτις Il.10.226, 23.590; ἐλπίς Ar.*Eq*.1244, cf. ὀχέω II. 3; ἀσφάλεια D.*Ep*.2.20; λ. ἴχνη *faint* traces, X.*Cyn*.5.5; λ. οὖας, of a child's ear, *tiny*, Simon.37.14; τὰ λ. τῶν προβάτων *small* cattle, i.e. *sheep and goats*, Hdt.8.137; λ. πλοῖα *small* craft, Id.7.36; ἄκραι λ. *small* headlands, Id.8.107; λ. κλιμάκια Ar.*Pax*69; τὸ -ότατον τοῦ χαλκοῦ νομίσματος Plu.*Cic*.29; λ. χαλκός *OGI*485.12 (Magn. Mae.): without χαλκός, *Inscr.Perg*.374 *D* 7; ἀργύριον Ῥόδιον λ. *CIG*2693 *e* 5 (Mylasa), cf. *TAM*2(1).15 (Telmessus); v. infr. III. 2. Adv. -τῶς, ζῆν *poorly, meanly*, Men.*Mon*.682: neut. pl. as Adv., λεπτὰ λεύσσω κόραις E.*Or*.224.

7. *light, slight*, λεπταῖς ὑπαὶ κώνωπος .. ῥιπαῖσι A.*Ag*.892; λ. πνοαί *light* breezes, E.*IA*813; λεπταῖς ἐπὶ ῥοπῇσιν on *slight* turns of fortune, S.*Fr*.555.

8. of size or quantity, λ. πυρίδια *small*, Ar.*Lys*.1206; λ. κύλικες Pherecr.143.5 (but f.l.): neut. pl. as Adv., λ. τῖλαι 'pluck into small pieces', Theoc.3.21.

9. of liquids, *thin*, γάλα Hp.*Vict*.2.46; λεπτὰ ἀνεμέειν Id.*Coac*.310; λ. οἶνος *light* wine, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.18; also of food, λ. δίαιται Hp.*Aph*.1.4; λ. ὀψάρια *OGI*484.16 (Pergam.). Adv. -τῶς, διαιτᾶσθαι, διαιτᾶν, Gal.19.191, Paul.Aeg.3.43.

10. = λεπτομερής, *consisting of fine parts*, ὅσῳ -ότερον ἀὴρ ὕδατος Arist.*Ph*.215^{b}4, cf. *Cael*.303^{b}26, al.

II. metaph., *subtle, refined*, νοῦς E.*Med*.529; -ότεροι μῦθοι ib. 1082 (anap.); -ότατοι λῆροι Ar.*Nu*.359; πυκυῇ .. λεπτὰ μηχανᾷ φρενί Id.*Ach*.445; λ. λογιστά Id.*Av*.318; λ. καὶ ἀκριβής Antipho 3.4.2; ἐς τὰς τέχνας παχέες, οὐ λεπτοί Hp.*Aër*.24; λόγοι λ. .. τρέφουσ' ἐκείνους Alex.220.8; cf. λεπτολόγος. Adv. -τῶς, μεριμνᾶν *Lyr.Adesp*.135; λ. καὶ πυκνῶς ἐξετάζειν Amphis33.5: Comp. -οτέρως Anaxandr.36: also κατὰ λεπτόν *in detail*, *PPetr*.2p.118 (iii B.C.), Cic.*Att*.2.18.2, Phryn.*PS*p.83 B., Phot. s.v. νιφετός; cf. κατάλεπτον, καταλεπτολογέω : τὰ κατὰ λεπτόν, title of poems by Aratus, Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat*.p.79 M., Str.10.5.3; also of minor poems of Virgil; τῶν κατὰ λεπτὸν πόρων ἀραίωσις, perh. *small* pores, Gal.15.201.

2. rarely of the voice, *fine, delicate*, Arist.*HA*545^{a}7, Lyc.687; ἁρμονία E.*Fr*.773.23 (lyr.): neut. as Adv., λεπτὸν ἀμφιτιττυβίζειν Ar.*Av*.235 (lyr.); of sound, λ. ὑποτρύζουσα *AP*11.352.5 (Agath.); cf. λεπταλέος.

3. of smell, Pl.*Ti*.66e (Comp.).

4. of persons, οἱ λ. *the poor*, Plb.24.7.3; λεπτὴν πλέκειν, prov. of poor people, Hsch. λεπτὰ ξαίνεις Suid.

III. Subst. λεπτόν (sc. ἔντερον), τό, the *small intestine*, Hp.*Coac*.311, 449.

2. (sc. νόμισμα) *a very small coin*, Ev.Luc.21.2, Phot. s.v. ὀβολός; cf. supr. I.6, in Ev.Marc.12.42 equated with half a *quadrans*, Myc. *re-po-to* (of linen, cf. I 3).

3. (sc. κεράμιον) *jar*, *POxy*.920.4 (ii/iii A.D.), *PStrassb*.40.48 (vi A.D.); cf. λεπτίον, λεπτοκεραμεύς.

4. Astron. (sc. ἑξηκοστόν), division of a degree, πρῶτα λεπτά, = *minutes*, δεύτερα λ., = *seconds*, Gem.18.11, 18; λεπτά alone, = *minutes*, *PLond*.1.98^r.47 (i/ii A.D.), *POxy*.1476 (iii A.D.).

λεπτόσαρκος, ον, *with fine pulp*, κάρυον *Gp*.10.64.3, cf. Sch.Theoc.5.94.

λεπτόσίνιον, τό, a kind of fruit (?), *PPetr*.3p.154 (iii B.C.).

λεπτόσκελής, ές, *thin-shanked*, Arist.*PA*684^{a}10: Comp. -έστερος Id.*HA*505^{b}16.

λεπτόσπάθητος [ᾰ], ον, *fine-woven*, χλανίδια *Trag.Adesp*.7.

λεπτόσπάθιον [ᾰ], τό, *thin spatula*, Cass.Fel.36.

λεπτόσπερμος, ον, *with small seeds*, Dsc.4.93.

λεπτόστομος, ον, *with small mouth*, Arist.*Fr*.304.

λεπτόσύνη, ἡ, = λεπτότης, *AP*11.110 (Nicarch.).

λεπτόσύνθετος, ον, *of fine texture*, καλύμματα Antiph.52.10.

λεπτόσφῦρος, ον, *having thin ankles*, Hsch. s.v. τανίσφυρος, Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.209.14.

λεπτόσχῐδής, ές, *with narrow slit*, of sandals, Cephisod.4, cf. Dsc.3.24, Poll.7.85. Adv. -δῶς Dsc.4.186.

λεπτόσωμος, ον, *with thin* or *taper body*, Eust.1288.40.

λεπτότᾰρίχιον [ῑχ], τό, *small pickled fish*, *PLond.ined*.2184 (iii A.D.).

λεπτότης, ητος, ἡ, (λεπτός) *thinness*, opp. παχύτης, Hp.*VC*2.

2. *fineness, delicacy*, opp. πάχος, Pl.*R*.523e, al.; of soil, Arr.*Tact*.34.1; of the air, *tenuity*, Pl.*Ti*.58b, Arist.*Cael*.303^{b}24, cf. Ph.215^{b}28: in pl., opp. πάχη, Id.*HA*507^{b}26; of the εἴδωλα, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.10 U.

3. *thinness, meagreness*, of body, Pl.*Lg*.646b.

II. metaph., *subtlety*, τῶν φρενῶν Ar.*Nu*.153, cf. Luc.*Bis Acc*.2.

2. of literary or artistic style, *refinement, delicacy*, Hermog.*Id*.2.12, D.H.*Isoc*.3.

λεπτοτομέω, *cut small, mince*, Str.15.2.14.

λεπτοτονος, ον, *finely-stretched*, πείσματα, cj. in A.*Pers*.112 (but v. λεπτόδομος).

λεπτοτράχηλος [ᾰ], ον, *thin-* or *fine-necked*, Arist.*Phgn*.809^{b}6 (Comp.), Alex.Myndap.Ath.9.392c.

λεπτοτρητος, ον, (τιτράω) *with small holes*, Dsc.5.120, Gal.13.638.

λεπτοτρῐχος, ον, v. λεπτόθριξ.

λεπτουργέω, *do fine work*, of carvers and turners, Plu.*Aem*.37, 2.997d:—Pass., of a drug, *to be finely powdered*, Gal.11.404.

2. metaph., = λεπτολογέω, E.*Hipp*.923, Pl.*Plt*.262b; *recount in detail*, ib. 294d; ὅσα ἔδρασεν ἡμᾶς ἀγαθὰ καθ' ἕκαστον λ. Jul.*Or*.3.123c.

λεπτουργής, ές, *finely worked*, ἔσθος *h.Hom*.31.14: *cut up small*, ῥίζαι Nic.*Fr*.70.10.

λεπτουργία, ἡ, *fine workmanship*, Bito 54.3, J.*AJ*3.6.4; esp. in wood, *cabinet-making*, *PMasp*.159.13 (vi A.D.): metaph., *working out in detail*, Them.*Or*.34p.448 Dind.; ὀνομάτων Gal.18(1).460; *subtlety*, Procl.*in Prm*.p.518 S.

λεπτουργικά, τά, *articles of fine workmanship*, *SIG*880.66 (Pizus, iii A.D.).

λεπτουργός, όν, *producing fine work*, esp. in wood, D.S.17.115 (as Subst.), *Edict.Diocl*.7.3; τέκτων λ. *PMasp*.158.6 (vi A.D.).

λεπτοϋφής [ῠ], ές, (ὑφαίνω) *finely woven*, Luc.*Am*.41, Alciphr.3.41.

λεπτοφᾰής, ές, *feebly shining*, Nonn.*D*.5.170.

λεπτοφλοιος, ον, *with thin bark*, Thphr.*HP*1.5.2, etc.

λεπτοφῠής, ές, = λεπτός, οὐρή Nonn.*D*.26.315; τύπος .. ἐλεφάντων ib. 18.86.

λεπτοφυλλος, ον, *with thin leaves*, Thphr.*HP*9.11.4, Sor.2.16, Anon.Vat.16, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.118.30: Comp., Thphr.*HP*3.9.5, 6.2.6.

λεπτοφωνος, ον, *with small, weak voice*, Sapph.*Oxy*.1231 *Fr*.22.2, Arist.*HA*538[b]13 (Comp.).

λεπτοχειλος, ον, = λεπτοχειλής, Heph.Astr.3.45.9.

λεπτοχειλής, ές, *thin-lipped*, ib. 528[a]29; v.l. λεπτόχειλος, ον.

λεπτοχρως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *with delicate skin*, dub. cj. in E.*Fr*.906.

λεπτοχῡλος, ον, *with thin* or *little juice*, Thphr.*CP*6.16.5 (Comp.).

λεπτοψάμᾰθος [ψᾰ], ον, *with fine sand*, προστόμια A.*Supp*.3 (anap.), as Pauw for λεπτομαθῶν.

λεπτοψηφος, ον, *with small spots*, of red porphyry with white granules, Plin.*HN*36.57.

Λέπτῡνις, ἡ, name for Persephone, Lyc.49.

λέπτυνσις, εως, Ion. ιος, ἡ, *attenuation*, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.25; αἱ τοῦ ὑγροῦ λ. *evaporation*, Hero *Spir*.1 *Praef*., Gal.11.111.14.

λέπτυντέον, *one must reduce*, τὸ πάχος Aët.16.61.

λέπτυντικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for making thin, attenuating*, Dsc.5.88, Gal.6.572, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.8.369d (also Comp., ib.e): c. gen., χυλὸς λ. αἵματος Id.ap.Ath.8.356d; τὸ φῶς λ. τοῦ ἀέρος *Stoic*.2.143.

λέπτυνω, fut. -ῠνῶ LXXPs.17(18).42: aor.1 ἐλέπτυνα Hp.*Epid*.6.1.5:—Pass., aor. ἐλεπτύνθην Id.*Aph*.5.46: pf. λελέπτυσμαι Id. *Morb*.1.19, Arist.*HA*511[b]22; inf. λελεπτύνθαι Ath.12.552e: (λεπτός):—*make thin* or *meagre*, αἱ ταλαιπωρίαι λ. [τὰ πρόβατα] Arist.*HA*596[a]29, cf. *Pr*.882[a]27; λ. τὸ σχῆμα [τῶν ταγμάτων] Plb.3.113.8 (cf. λεπτυσμός); φωνὴν βαρεῖαν .. λεπτύνων Babr.103.5:—Pass., *to be reduced, grow lean* or *slender*, Hp.*Aph*.2.7, Arist.*HA*518[b]29, al.; τοὺς ὤμους λεπτύνεσθαι X.*Smp*.2.17; λελεπτυσμένος (-ισμένος cod.), κατὰ τὴν οὐράν, of a serpent, Philum.*Ven*.18.1; of things, *to be rarefied*, Damox.2.28, cf. Ph.1.642, S.E.*M*.10.25.

2. *comminute* or *liquefy* food in digestion, Plu.2.689d; -ύνουσα δίαιτα diet *productive of thin humours*, Gal.*Vict.Att*.3:—Pass., *become fluid*, opp. παχύνεσθαι, of foods, Hp.*VM*19; also -όμενα εἰς πνεῦμα διακρίνεται Arist.*Pr*.966[b]14.

3. *thresh, winnow*, λ. Δηοῦς καρπόν *AP*9.21.

λεπτυξίς· ἀπὸ τοῦ λέπους, καὶ τῆς χωρίσεως, Hsch.

λεπτυσμός, ὁ, *thinning*, Hp.*Epid*.6.3.16; τριχῶν Dsc.5.112; esp. of the line of battle, Ael.*Tact*.38.3.

λέπτω, v. λέπω II. 2.

λεπῡρίζομαι, *to be contained in a husk*, Sch.Nic.*Th*.802.

λεπῡριον, τό, *small husk, thin peel*, etc., Hp.*Nat.Puer*.22, Arist.*HA*546[b]20, Theoc.5.95; *egg-shell*, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.13.

λεπῡριόω, *strip off the husk* (λεπυριῶσαι· ἐξαχυριῶσαι), Hsch.

λεπῡριώδης, ες, *like husks, consisting of coats* or *layers*, like the onion, Arist.*HA*546[b]30, Thphr.*HP*4.6.2, 7.9.4, al.; cf. λεπυρώδης.

λεπῡρον, τό, (λέπος) *rind, shell, husk*, Batr.131, LXXCa.4.3, Dsc.*Eup*.1.89, Porph.*Gaur*.17.7, of an eggshell, Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat*. p.33.19.

λεπῠρός, ά, όν, *in a husk, peel, rind*, γενέθλη Nic.*Th*.136; ἀθέρων στάχυς ib. 803.

λεπῠρωδης, ες, = λεπυριώδης, Thphr.*HP*1.6.7.

λεπύχᾰνον [ῡ], τό, = λέπυρον, *coat* of an onion, etc., Theopomp.Com.33, Plu.2.684a, Archig.ap.Gal.12.256, 445; *rind*, ῥοᾶς Dsc.*Eup*.1.74.

λέπω, fut. λέψω (ἀπο-) prob. in E.*Cyc*.237; Ep. inf. ἀπο-λεψέμεν Il.21.455: aor. ἔλεψα 1.236, Nic.*Fr*.82:—Med., Alex.49:—Pass., fut. λᾰπήσομαι (ἐκ-) Hp. (*Nat.Puer*.29) ap. Erot.: aor. 2 λᾰπῖναι Hsch., (ἐκ-) Ar.*Fr*.164: pf. λέλεμμαι (ἀπο-) Epich.158, but λέλαμμαι *IG*2.463.68:—*strip off the rind* or *husks, peel, bark*, περὶ γάρ ῥά ἑ χαλκὸς ἔλεψε θύλλα τε καὶ φλοιόν Il.1.236; κρόμμυον λ. Eup.255; κυάμου κολοκάσιον Nic. l.c.:—Pass., κάλαμος λελαμμένος *IG* l.c.

II. metaph., in Com. Poets, *give a hiding to*, i.e. *thrash*, Pl.Com.12, Timocl.29, Apollod.Car.5.10 (Pass.); Ἀφροδίτην *PBerol*.13426 (Gercke-Norden *Einleitung*[3]1(9)p.42), τῷ ῥοπάλῳ τὰν κεφαλὰν λέπομες *AP*9.330 (Nicarch.)

2. *eat*, Antiph.135; Phot. cites λέπτει (sic) = κατεσθίει from Eup. (*Fr*.427).

III. Med., = δέφομαι: hence, *indulge in indecent gestures*, Alex.49, Mnesim.4.18 (anap.).

λεπώδης, ες, *bare, windswept*, etym. of ἐλεσπίς, *EM*328.24.

Λέρνα, ἡ, *Lerna*, a marsh in Argolis, the mythol. abode of the Hydra, Plu.*Cleom*.15, Paus.2.4.5; also Λέρνη, Cratin.347, Str.8.6.8, etc.: gen. Λέρνης A.*Pr*.652, etc.: prov., Λέρνη κακῶν an abyss of ills, Hsch. so Λ. θεατῶν, of the theatre, Cratin. l.c.:—Adj. **Λερναῖος,** α, ον, Hes.*Th*.314, etc.; also ος, ον E.*Ion*191 (lyr.):—Λερναία χολή of malignant anger, *Trag.Adesp*.229.

λερνός, ή, όν, unexpld. wd., Hdn.*fr*. p.25 H.

λέρος, ὁ, a fish, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.14.

Λεσβάρχης, ου, ὁ, *president of the council of Lesbos*, *IGRom*.3.87 (Amastris).

Λεσβιάζω, *do like the Lesbian women*, Lat. *fellare*, Ar.*Ra*.1308, Luc.*Pseudol*.28.

Λεσβιακός, ή, όν, *Lesbian*, Λ. λόγοι, work by Dicaearchus, Cic.*Tusc*.1.77; Λεσβιακά, τά, by Myrsilus (477 F 1–3 J.), also by Hellanicus (4 F 34–35), (or Λεσβικά (id.33)).

Λεσβίζω, = foreg., in Att. fut. -ιεῖν, Ar.*V*.1346 codd. (leg. -ιᾶν).

Λεσβίς, ίδος, ἡ, *Lesbian woman*, Il.9.271, cf. Pherecr.149:—also

Λεσβιάς, άδος, Hermesian.7.52, *AP*9.26 (Antip. Thess.).

2. Λ. (sc. λίθος), ἡ, a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.171

Λεσβος, ἡ, *Lesbos*, Il.24.544, Od.4.342, etc.; the seventh in magnitude of islands known to the Greeks, Alex.268.6:—hence Adv. **-όθεν,** *from Lesbos*, Il.9.664; **-όθι,** *at Lesbos*, *EM*25.15:—Adj. **Λέσβιος,** α, ον, Sapph.92, Hdt.1.23, etc.: prov., μετὰ Λέσβιον ᾠδόν , of those who are judged second best, Cratin.243; Λέσβιον κῦμα or κυμάτιον, v. κῦμα I. 3, A.*Fr*.78, Vitr.4.6.2; so τὸ Λέσβιον (without κ.) *PCair.Zen*.445.11 (iii B.C.); Λεσβία οἰκοδομία Arist.*EN*1137[b]30; Λ. πώματος οὐκ ἔστιν ἄλλος οἶνος ἡδίων πιεῖν Alex.274, cf. Philyll.24; ἡδίων ὁ Λ. (sc. οἶνος), with a play on words, indicating a preference for Theophrastus (of Lesbos) over Eudemus (of Rhodes), Arist.ap.Gell.13.5.

II. Λέσβιον, τό,

1. part of a ship, ἡ δευτέρα τρόπις acc. to Poll.1.85.

2. *drinking-cup*, Hedyl.ap.Ath.11.486b.

λέσπιν· μεγάλην. ὑδρηλήν. Δίδυμος τὴν καταδυομένην εἰς πέλαγος πέτραν. οἱ δὲ τὴν νοτεράν. ἄλλοι δὲ σπίδα βαθεῖαν. οἱ δὲ λόχμην, Hsch.

λεσχάζω, (λέσχη) *prate, chatter*, κακὰ λ. Thgn.613.

λεσχαίνω, = foreg., -ουσά τε καὶ ἀκούουσα καλά Perict.ap.Stob.4.28.19, cf. Call.*Fr*.98b.

λεσχαῖος· ἐξηγητής, ὁμιλητής, Hsch. as title of Apollo, *IG*9(2).1027 (Larissa, v. B.C.)

Λεσχανάσιος, ὁ, (sc. μήν), a month at Tegea, *IG*5(2).3.

Λεσχανόριος, v. Λεσχηνόριος.

λεσχάραι· οἷον αἱ σχολαί, κτλ. (cf. sq.), *EM*561.17.

λέσχη, ἡ, (prob. from *λέχ-σκη, cf. λέχος) orig. *couch*: hence, *funeral bier* or *tomb*, *IG*12(1).709 (Camirus); vi B.C., Dor. -ᾱ then,

2. *lounging place*, resort of idlers or beggars, οὐδ' ἐθέλεις εὕδειν χαλκήϊον ἐς δόμον ἐλθὼν ἠέ που ἐς λέσχην Od.18.329; πὰρ δ' ἴθι χάλκειον θῶκον καὶ ἐπαλέα λέσχην Hes.*Op*.493, cf. 501; κατίζων ἐν ταῖς λ. τῶν γερόντων Ps.-Hdt.*Vit.Hom*.12.

3. later, *public building* or *hall*, used as a *lounge* or *meeting-place*, esp. at Sparta and in other Doric cities, Cratin.164 (pl.), cf. Paus.3.14.2, Plu.*Lyc*.16, 24 (pl.); also in Attica, *IG*1.888, 2.1055.23, Procl.ad Hes.*Op*.491; at Delphi, *hall* adorned with paintings by Polygnotus, Luc.*Im*.7, Paus.10.25.1; *council-chamber* of the Cnidians at Delphi, Plu.2.412d, cf. 298d; of the *council* of the Olympian gods, Ζεὺς ἃς λέσχας ἀπηξιώσατο (sc. τὰς Ἐρινῦς) A.*Eu*.366 (lyr.); also σύγκλητον τήνδε γερόντων λ. this specially summoned *council*, S.*Ant*.161 (anap.).

II. *talk* or *gossip*, such as went on in the λέσχαι (cf. λεσχηνεύω, etc.), μακραὶ λ. E.*Hipp*.384, cf. *IA*1001 (pl.), Epicr.11.32 (pl., anap.), LXXPr.23.29 (pl.), *AP*13.6 (Phal.); in bad sense, *malicious gossip, scandal*, Vett.Val. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).165 (pl.); also in good sense, *conversation*, *discussion*, γενομένης λ., ὃς γένοιτο .. ἄριστος Hdt.9.71; ἐκ λόγων ἄλλων ἀπικέσθαι ἐς λ. περὶ τοῦ Νείλου Id.2.32; λόγον εἴ τιν' οἴσεις πρὸς ἐμὰν λ. if thou hast aught to *discuss* with me, S.*OC*167 (lyr.); αἶσαν λέσχης οἶνος ἔχειν ἐθέλει Call.*Aet*.1.1.16; ἥλιον ἐν λέσχῃ κατεδύσαμεν Id.*Epigr*.2.3; λύω λέσχας, 'cut the cackle', prov. for breaking off *discussion* and setting to work in earnest, Pl.Com.223.

λέσχημα, ατος, τό, *gossip*, v.l. in Hp.*Ep*.17 (pl.).

λέσχημονεύομαι, Med., *chat*, πολλὰτοῖσιν ἰδιώτῃσιν Hp.*Decent*.7.

λέσχήν, ῆνος, ὁ, *chatterer*, Timo 46.

λέσχήνευμα, ατος, τό, *place for conversation*, *Inscr.Cret*.2 v 51 (i A.D.).

λεσχηνεῖ· ὁμιλεῖ, μυθολογεῖ, Hsch.

λεσχηνεία, ἡ, *gossip*, Pl.*Ax*.369d.

λεσχηνευτής, οῦ, ὁ, = λεσχηνώτης, ὁ Ποντικὸς λ. "*Talker*", i.e. author of Λέσχαι Ath.14.649c.

λεσχηνεύω, *chat* or *converse with*, τοῖς πρέσβεσι App.*BC*2.91:—Med., Heraclit.5, Democr.85, Hp.*Decent*.7 (v.l.), *Prorrh*.2.4, *Morb*.1.19, Nic.Dam.3 J.:—Hdt. has the compds. περιλεσχήνευτος, προλεσχηνεύομαι.

λεσχηνίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, = λεσχηνευτής, Suid.

λεσχηνόριος, ὁ, epith. of Apollo, as *guardian of the meetings in the* λέσχαι, Cleanth.*Stoic*.1.123, Plu.2.385c, Corn.*ND*32:—Dor. **Λεσχᾱνόριος,** ὁ (sc. μήν), a month in Thessaly, *IG*9(2).509, al.; written Λεσχηνούριος, *AE*1927/8.123 (ii B.C.) in Crete, -ορία [νεμονῖα] *Supp.Epigr*.1.410 (iv B.C.).

λεσχηνώτης, ου, ὁ, *one who takes part in a discussion*, Thales ap.D.L.1.43, Anaximen.ap.D.L.2.4.

λεσχηρεῖ· κόπτει, ὁμιλεῖ, Hsch. (cf. λεσχηνεῖ).

λεσχολογία, ἡ, *superfluity of words*, *PMag.Par*.1.2085.

λεσχώδης, ες, *given to scandal*, Vett.Val. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).169.

λεσώνης, ου, ὁ, = λεσῶνις, *SB*6154.31 (i B.C.), *BGU*37^v (i A.D.), *PTeb*.313.6 (A.D. 210/1).

λεσῶνις, *PAmh*.2.35.11 (ii B.C.); gen. -ώνιος ib. 41.15 (ii B.C.); dat. -ώνει ib. 40.1 (ii B.C.);:—*chief administrator of a temple* in Egypt, ll.cc.:—hence **λεσωνεία,** ἡ, *his office*, *PAmh*.2.35.30 (ii B.C.), nom. pl. -ῶνες *BGU*916.9, 25 (i A.D.) Wilcken *Chr*.92 i 13 (ii/iii A.D.):—written **λεσονία,** *BGU*719.10 (i/ii A.D.). (Egypt. *mr šn* = ἀρχιερεῖς.)

λετμὸς ἀναδρήσσει· τὸ σῶμα ‹Ἀ›μερίας φησί, Hsch.

λετωνῆσαι· ἀφειδῶς παῖσαι κατὰ τῶν ἰσχίων, Id.

λεύδια, v. γλεύδιον.

λευγαία, Maced., = ἴλη, as pr. n. of a regiment, Arr.*An*.2.9.3.

λευγᾰλέος, α, ον, (v. λυγρός):

1. of persons, *in sad* or *sorry plight, wretched*, πτωχῷ λ. ἐναλίγκιον Od.16.273; λ. ἐσόμεσθα 2.61. Adv. -έως, χωρεῖν to go *in ill plight*, Il.13.723.

II. of conditions, etc., *sore, baneful*, νῦν δέ με λ. θανάτῳ εἵμαρτο ἁλῶναι, i.e. by drowning, 21.281, cf. Od.15.359; κήδεσιν .. λευγαλέοισι ib. 399; ἄλγεσι λ. 20.203; πολέμοιο μεθήσετε λ. Il.13.97; ἐν δαῒ λ. 14.387; φρεσὶ λ. πιθήσας 9.119; λ. ἐπέεσσιν 20.109; ἤθεα λ. Hes.*Op*.525; ποινή ib. 754; κόρος Thgn.1174; ἀνῖαι A.R.1.295; κέντρον Nic.*Th*.836.

2. rarely of material objects, λ. χιτών *sorry* tunic, Philet.17.

3. λευγαλέα· διάβροχος, Phot., cf. *EM*561.28 (prob. an error due to misunderstanding of S.*Fr*.785).

λεύγη, ἡ, a measure of milk, Hsch.

Λευίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *Levite*, Ev.Luc.10.32, Plu.2.671f:—fem. **Λευῖτις,** φυλή v.l. in J.*AJ*3.11.1; **Λευῑτικός,** ή, όν, Ep.Hebr.7.11; τὸ -κόν, title of book of *VT*.

Λευκᾰθέα, ἡ, goddess worshipped in Thessaly (= Λευκοθέα), *IG*9(2).422 (Pherae), Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1910.380 (Larissa), in Syria *SEG*31.1392.

II. neut. pl. **Λευκάθεα,** τά, festival at Teos, *CIG*3066.25:—hence

Λευκᾰθεών, ῶνος (sc. μήν), ὁ, month at Chios, *GDI*5661.25 (iv B.C.); at Teos, *Supp.Epigr*.2.579.21 (iv B.C.); at Magnesia on Maeander, *Inscr.Magn*.89.6:—also

Λευκᾰθιών, at Lampsacus, *CIG*3641*b*17;

Λευκᾰθεος, at Astypalaea, *SIG*780 (i B.C.).

λευκᾰθέω, = λευκαθίζω, perh. to be read in Hes.*Sc*.146 (ὀδόντων .. λευκὰ θεόντων codd.).

λευκᾰθεών, v. Λευκαθέα.

λευκᾰθίζω, *to be white*, Hdt.8.27 (codd. opt.), *PLeid.X*.84, *Gloss*.; of spots on the body, LXXLe.13.38; [τρίχες] λευκαθίζουσαι Babr.22.9; αἶγες ξιόνι λ. Id.45.3, cf. Ael.*NA*17.8, 9; λ. οἱ λόφοι, of snow-clad hills, Alciphr.3.30; οἰκία λ. γύψῳ Epict.*Gnom*.43; of fluids in the eye, *to be colourless*. Cass.*Pr*.27; of eyes, S.E.*P*.1.44:—Pass., λελευκαθισμένη *clad in white*, LXXCa.8.5. (λευκανθ- is read in

Babr., but is against the metre. also in Ael., Alciphr., Epict., Cass., and S.E., and is v.l. in Hdt. l.c., LXX*Ca*. l.c.; cf. λευκαθέω, ὑπολευκαθίζω.)

λευκαία, ἡ, a synonym (perh. a variety) of σπάρτος, used for cordage or tackle, Moschioap.Ath.5.206f:—written **λευκέα** in *BGU*544.5 (ii A.D.), Artem.3.59 (who dists. it from κάνναβις), Hsch.

II. = λεύκη II. 1, λευκαίας στέφανος *IG*12(1).155 iii 79, iv 118:—hence **Λευκαῖος** Ζεύς, Zeus *of the white poplar*, Paus.5.5.5.

λευκαίνω, late aor.1 inf. λευκᾶναι (v. infr.): pf. Pass. λελεύκασμαι Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.54b, Orib.*Fr*.102:—*make white*, λεύκαινον ὕδωρ ξεστῇς ἐλάτῃσιν Od.12.172; ἅλα ῥοθίοισι λ. E.*Cyc*.17; ἐς γένυν ἕρπει λευκαίνων ὁ χρόνος Theoc.14.70; *plaster with whitening*, λευκᾶναι τὰ λευκώματα *Ephes*.3.p.148:—Pass., *to be* or *become white*, Arist.*GA*730ª6, Sopat.8, A.R.1.545, Diph.Siph. l.c.; *to be clarified*, of oil, Orib. l.c.

2. *cause to appear white*, of the effect of dawn on lamplight, E.*IA*157 (anap.).

II. Pass., *have a sensation of whiteness*, S.E.*M*.7.191, al.

III. intr., *grow white*, E.*Hyps.Fr*.34(60) i 13, Arist.*Pr*.890ª9, LXXLe.13.19; ἀφροῖο *with* foam, Nic.*Al*.170.

λευκάκανθα [ᾰκ], ἡ, *white thistle*, *Tyrimnus leucographus*, Thphr.*HP*6.4.3, Plin.*HN*21.94 (v. infr.).

2. *tuberous thistle*, *Cnicus tuberosus*, Dsc.3.10, Gal.12.58, Plin.*HN*22.40:—in form **-άκανθος,** ἡ, ib. 21.94, v.l. in Gal.6.623.

λευκάλφῐτος, ον, *rich in pearl-barley*, Sopat.3.

λευκάμπυξ, ῠκος, ὁ, ἡ, τό, *with white headband*, πῦρ Opp.*H*.4.238.

λευκάνθεμον, τό, *white-flower*, like χρυσάνθεμον, name of several plants of the genus *Anthemis*, Dsc.3.137, Plin.*HN*21.163:—also **λευκάνθεμος**, ἡ, = λευκάνθεμον, Sch.Nic.*Th*.849 C.

λευκανθεμίς, ίδος, ἡ, ib. 22.53.

λευκανθής, ές, *white-blossoming*, Nic.*Th*.530: generally, *blanched, white*, καπνός Pi.*N*.9.23 (dub.); λ. κάρα S.*OT*742, cf. *AP*12.165 (Mel.).

λευκανθίζω, v. λευκαθίζω.

λευκᾰνία, λευκᾰνίηθεν, etc., v. λαυκανίη.

λευκανίων (?), dub.sens. in *PSI*8.944.5 (iv A.D.).

λευκανσις, εως, ἡ, *a growing white*, Arist.*Ph*.224ᵇ15, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.304.1; *clarification* of oil, Gal.11.484.

2. *whitening, whitewashing*, *ABSA* 61.306.122 (Epid., iii B.C.).

λευκαντέον, *one must bleach*, κηρόν Dsc.2.83.

λευκαντής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who makes* or *paints white*, *Gloss*., *SEG*34.1124 (Ephesus, ii A.D.), *POxy*.3743.7–8 (iv A.D.), *PWash.Univ*.37.4 (v A.D.), *Corinth* 8(3).522 (v/vi A.D.).

λευκαντικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for whitening*, δύναμις Sch.Pl.*Tht*.156d. Adv. -κῶς, διατεθῆναι *have a sensation of whiteness*, S.E.*M*.7.192.

λευκάντυξ, ῠγος, ἡ, *bright-orbed*, of the moon, Doroth.ap.Heph.Astr.3.20.

λευκάργιλλος or **-άργῑλος,** ον, *of* or *with white clay*, Str.9.5.19: as Subst., *leucargilion*, *white clay*, Plin.*HN*17.42.

λευκάριον, τό, λ. κωβαθίων, (κο- pap.) perh. *white powder*, *SB*10492ᵛ.26 (ii A.D.).

λευκάς, άδος, fem. of λευκός: Λ. πέτρη as pr. n. of mythical and real promontories, Od.24.11, Anacr.19, cf. E.*Cyc*.166; Λ. alone, Th.1.30, etc.

II. λ. ὀρεινή *mountain dead-nettle*, *Lamium maculatum*, Dsc.3.99; λ. ἥμερος *dead-nettle*, *L. moschatum*, ibid.

2. epith. of ποίη, Nic.*Th*.849, λ. π. acc. to Sch. ad loc. being ἡ λευκάνθεμος.

λευκᾰσία, ἡ, = λεύκωσις II, of artificial pearls, *PHolm*.3.6.

2. name of a skin disease, Cyran.15.

λευκασμός, ὁ, gloss on 'Laban', Ph.1.306.

λευκασπις, ῐδος, ὁ, ἡ, *white-shielded*, of a Trojan, Il.22.294; of the Carians, X.*HG*3.2.15; of a Tarentine corps, D.H.20.1 of a Maced. corps, Plu.*Cleom*.23; in Trag. esp. of the Argives, A.*Th*.89 (lyr.), S.*Ant*.106 (lyr.), E.*Ph*.1099; κόραι λ. *Lyr.Adesp*.68.

λευκαυγής, ές, *white-gleaming*, of a fish, Antiph.217.20.

λευκᾰχάτης [χᾱ], ου, ὁ, *white agate*, Plin.*HN*37.139.

λευκέα, v. λευκαία.

λευκελεφάντινα· λευκὰ ὡς ἐλεφάντινα, Hsch. (λεύκ' ἐλέφαντι Valck. from Il.5.583).

λευκερῑνεός, Att. **-ερίνεως,** ἡ, *white fig-tree*, Ath.3.76c: also as Adj., of the fruit, λ. ἰσχάδες Hermipp.68.

λευκέρυθρος, ον, *whitish red*, χροιαί Arist.*Phgn*.806ᵇ4; of persons, Ptol.*Tetr*.143.

λευκερωδιός, ὁ, *white heron* or *spoonbill*, *Platalia leucorodius*, Arist.*HA*593ᵇ2.

λευκη, ἡ, a cutaneous disease, so called from its colour: a kind of *leprosy* or *elephantiasis*, λέπρην ἢ λεύκην ἔχειν Hdt.1.138; λειχῆνες καὶ λέπραι καὶ λεῦκαι Hp.*Prorrh*.2.43; λ. ἀλφούς τε Pl.*Ti*.85a; [ἐξάνθημα] ὃ καλεῖται λ. Arist.*HA*518ª13, cf. *Pr*.891ª26.

II. *white poplar*, *Populus alba*, Thphr.*HP*1.10.1, al.; used for chaplets, Ar.*Nu*.1007, Eup.14.4, D.18.260, Theoc.2.121; later λεύκη λευκή *Hippiatr*.22.

2. a place at Athens where the taxes were let out to farmers of the revenue, prob. so called from a *poplar* in the place, And.1.133.

III. = ἀνδρόσακες, Ps.-Dsc.3.133.

IV. in pl., *white spots* on the nails, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.146.

V. in pl., kind of κόγχοι, = ἀνδροφυκτίδες, Epich.42.11.

VI. name of various plasters, Gal.13.414, al.

VII. *white clay* or *chalk*, *Gloss*.

λευκηναί, αἱ, *chestnuts from* Λευκαί (or Λεῦκαι) on Mt. Ida, Gal.6.778.

λευκηπᾰτίας or **λευχηπᾰτίας,** ου, ὁ, *white-livered*, i.e. *cowardly*, *Com.Adesp*.1072.

λευκήπειρος, ον, *with white soil*, [πέτραι] *Gp*.2.6.39.

λευκήρετμος, ον, *with white oars*, Ἄρης E.*IA*283 (lyr.).

λευκήρης, ες, *white, blanched*, θρίξ A.*Pers*.1056, dub. in *PFay*.2 iii 32 (Lyr., ii A.D.).

Λευκιανή, ἡ, epith. of Artemis, *BCH*12.269 (Panamara).

λεύκῐνος, η, ον, (λεύκη II) *of white poplar*, στέφανοι Arist.*Oec*.1353ᵇ27; μύρον Gal.13.631.

2. of soldiers, *decorated with chaplets of white poplar*, *OGI*266.14 (Pergam., iii B.C.).

II. (λευκαία I) *of hemp*, σχοινία Hsch. s.v. μασχάλην.

Λευκιππίδες, αἱ, *daughters of Leucippus*, nymphs worshipped at Sparta, κόραι Λ. E.*Hel*.1466 (lyr.), cf. Paus.3.13.7.

λεύκιππος, ον, *riding* or *driving white horses*, Ibyc.16, Stesich.86, Pi.*P*.4.117, S.*El*.706; of Persephone, Pi.*O*.6.95; λ. Ἀώς B.*Scol*.*Fr*.24.

2. λ. ἀγυιαί *full of white horses*, Pi.*P*.9.83.

λεύκίσκος, ὁ, a fish, *white mullet*, Hices.ap.Ath.7.306e, Gal.6.713.

λεύκίτης [ῑ], ου, Dor. **-ᾱς,** ὁ, = λευκός II, of a ram, Theoc.5.147.

λευκοβᾰφής, ές, gloss on λευκανθές, Sch.rec.S.*OT*742.

λευκοβρᾰχίων [ῑ], ον, gen. ονος, *with white arms* or *shoulders*, Suid. s.v. λευκώλενος, Sch.D.Il.1.55.

λευκογειος, ον, Thphr.*CP*2.4.4, Hsch. s.v. ἄργιλος;

λευκογεως, ων, Str.9.5.18, Eust.332.21 (v.l. **λευκόγαιος**) cf. *leucogaeam*, Plin.*HN*37.162:—*of* or *with white earth*, ll.cc.

λευκογρᾰφέω, *paint in white* on a coloured ground, Arist.*Po*.1450[b]2.

λευκογρᾰφία, ἡ, *painting in white*, Phlp.*in Mete*.74.22.

λευκογρᾰφῖτις, ιδος, another name for γαλακτῖτις, Plin.*HN*37.162.

λευκογρᾰφίς, ίδος, ἡ, a kind of *clay for painting white*, Plin.*HN*27.103; = μόροχθος λίθος, Dsc.5.134, Aët.2.16.

λευκογρυψ, *ossifragus*, *Gloss*.

λευκοδέρμᾰτος, ον, gloss on sq., Hsch.

λευκοδίφθερος, ον, *with a white skin*, Id.

λευκοείμων, = λευχείμων, τᾷ ἐσθᾶτι Melissa*Ep*.11.1.

λευκοέρυθρος, ον, = λευκέρυθρος, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.203.

λευκοζωνος, ον, dub. l., *white-girdled*, of Ino (Leucothea), *SEG*26.683.5 (Thessaly, iii B.C.).

λευκοζωτος· τῆς γῆς ἡ μὲν καλεῖται λ., ἡ δὲ μελάνζωτος, Hsch.

Λευκοθέα, Ep. **-έη,** ἡ, *the white goddess* (cf. Λευκαθέα), name of the sea-goddess Ino, Od.5.334, Pi.*P*.11.2, pl., Alcm. S 5(b).12, *SEG*32.1538 (Gerasa, ii/iii A.D.), 33.1262 (Syria, A.D. 268/9).

II. λ., ἡ, *the faculty of seeing white*, Aristo *Stoic*.1.86.

Λευκόθιον, τό, name of a building in Delos, *IG*11(2).154 *A* 24, al. (iii B.C.).

λευκοθρᾳκία (sc. ἄμπελος), ἡ, *a white* Bithynian *vine*, *Gp*.5.17.4.

λευκοθριξ, τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, *white-haired, white*, λευκότριχα κριόν Ar.*Av*.971; λευκοτρίχων πλοκάμων E.*Ba*.112 (lyr.); -τριχες ἵπποι Call.*Cer*.121; τῶν λευκοτρίχων Arist.*GA*786[a]24; λ. πρόβατα Str.16.4.26.

λευκοθώραξ, ᾱκος, ὁ, ἡ, *with white cuirass*, X.*An*.1.8.9.

λευκο‹ί›κιον, τό, *white house*, *PLond*.2.405.12 (iv A.D.).

λευκόϊνος [ῐ], η, ον, *made of* λευκόϊον, Thphr.*Od*.27, cf. Philonid.ap.Ath.15.675e (-όϊον codd.); ὁ λ. (sc. στέφανος) *AP*11.34 (Phld.):—written **λευκόϊος,** Apollon.*Mir*.45 (s.v.l.).

II. *of the colour of* λευκόϊον, δεῖγμα *POxy*.113.5 (ii A.D.).

λευκόϊον [ῐ], τό, for λευκὸν ἴον, lit. *white-violet*:

I. *gilliflower*, *Matthiola incana*, Theoc.7.64, Dsc.3.123, etc.

II. *snowdrop*, *Galanthus nivalis*, flowering very early, Thphr.*HP*6.8.1; joined with the narcissus and lily in *AP*5.143 (Mel.), 146 (Id.).

III. λ. τὸ μέλαν, = ἴον τὸ μέλαν, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.32.

λευκόκαρπος, ον, *yielding white fruit*, Thphr.*HP*3.18.6.

λευκόκαυλος, ον, *white-stalked*, ib. 7.4.6: Comp., ib. 5.

λευκόκέρᾱτες, v. λευκόκρας.

λευκόκερκος, gloss on μάλουρις, Hsch.

λευκόκέφᾰλος, ον, gloss on λευκόκρας, Id.

λευκόκηρος, ον, *made of white wax*, Id. s.v. Δατύς.

λευκόκνημος, ον, *white-legged*, Anatolius in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).188.13.

λευκόκομος, ον, *white-haired*, Poll.4.139.

λευκόκράμβη, ἡ, *white cabbage*, *Gp*.12.1.4.

λευκόκρας· λευκοκέφαλος, Hsch.: pl. -κρατες (-κέρατες cod.)· ἢ διὰ τὸ τοὺς ἐν Εὐβοίᾳ βοῦς λευκοὺς εἶναι, ἢ ἴσως ἀντὶ τοῦ λαμπρούς, Id.

λευκόκύμων [ῡ], ον, gen. ονος, *white with waves* or *surf*, ᾐόνες E.*Or*.992 (lyr.).

λευκόλῐθος, ον, *made of white marble*, ἔργα *Supp.Epigr*.4.270 (Panamara); τὰ ἐν τῷ θεάτρῳ λ. *OGI*510 (= *Ephes*.2. No.39, ii A.D.); στήλη, στάλα λ., *IPE*1.40.42 (Olbia), al.; κρηπίς Str.5.3.8; στοαί Id.12.5.3: as Subst., -λίθου στάλᾳ *IPE*1.357 (Chersonesus).

λευκόλῐνον, τό, app. a kind of flax or hemp, *PLond*.1965.2 (iii B.C.), for ropes and rigging, used esp. by the Phoenicians, Hdt.7.25, 34, 36, Ael.*NA*5.3.

λευκόλόφας, ᾱ, ὁ, = sq.1, E.*Ph*.119 (lyr.).

λευκόλοφος, ον, *white-crested*, Anacr.82, Ar.*Ra*.1016, Philet.4.

II. τοῦτ᾽ ἀνὰ λευκόλοφον, prob. on this *white hill*, *AP*7.636 (Crin.).

λευκόμαινίς, ίδος, ἡ, *the white sprat* (μαινίς), Polioch.1.

λευκόμαλλος, ον, *with white wool*, Eust.403.44.

λευκομέννιον, τό, *white sprat*, *BGU*2358.13 (iv A.D.).

λευκόμέλᾱς αινα, αν, *grey*, Hdn.*Epim*.163, Tz. ad Lyc.334.

λευκόμέτωπος, ον, *with a white forehead*, *Hippiatr*.104, Hsch. s.v. φαλαρός.

II. as Subst., name of a bird, prob. *coot* *PPetr*.3 p.152 (iii B.C.), *PGrenf*.2.14[b]3 (iii B.C.), etc.; λ. ἄγριος *PMag.Par*.1.2395, 3148, cf. 2.209 (prob.).

λευκόμήλινος, ον, *pale-yellow*, ἔμπλαστρος Gal.13.460.

λευκόμῠόχρους, ουν, *white and mouse-coloured*, *BGU*1258.22 (ii B.C.); esp. of asses, ib. 1066.6 (i A.D.), *PLond*.2.303.16 (ii A.D.):—also **-χρως**, *BGU*228.4 (ii/iii A.D.).

λευκομφάλιος [ᾰ], ον, *with white navel* or *centre*, of fig-trees, Thphr.*CP*5.1.8.

λευκόν, τό, *white*, as a colour, τὸ λ. οἶδεν knows *white* from black, Ar.*Eq*.1279; opp. μέλαν, Pl.*Prt*.331d.

2. *a white dress*, λευκὸν ἀμπέχει are dressed *in white*, Ar.*Ach*.1024; ἠμφιεσμένη λευκά Id.*Th*.840.

3. *white of egg*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.32, Arist.*GA*753ᵃ35, Dsc.2.50.

4. τὰ λ. the *whites of the eyes*, Hp.*Prog*.2, Alex.222.9, cf. Arist.*HA*492ᵃ1.

5. τὰ λ. the *menstrua alba* of young girls, Id.*GA*738ᵃ26, *HA*581ᵇ2; more generally, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.80, *Epid*.4.22.

6. of a *white formation* in testaceans, Arist.*HA*529ᵃ3.

λευκόνοτος, ὁ, *the south wind which cleared the weather* (for the usual νότος brought rain), Arist.*Mete*.362ᵃ14: distd. from λιβόνοτος, Gal.16.410, 17(1).655.

λευκοοινάριον, τό, inscription of amphorae at Pompeii, *CIL*4 *Suppl*.6564, al. (written λευκουν-).

λευκόοπωρος, ον, (ὀπώρα) *with white fruit*, *AP*9.563 (Leon.).

λευκοπάρειος [ᾰ], ον, *fair-cheeked*, ib. 5.159 (Mel.).

λευκοπάρῠφος, ον, *with white-edged robe*, Alexander Magnusap.Plu.2.180e.

λευκοπέλιος, ον, *pale-grey*, Erot. s.v. τὸ χρῶμα ἀφυῶδες.

λευκόπεπλος, ον, *white-robed*, Corinn.20: metaph., ἡμέρη λ., Lat. *dies albo notandus*, Hippon.32.

λευκοπέτηλος, ον, *white-leaved*, Poet.*de herb*.8.

λευκόπετρον, τό, *bare rock*, Plb.3.53.5, 10.30.5.

λευκόπηχυς, υ, *white-armed*, only in acc. pl. -πήχεις, E.*Ph*.1351 (lyr.), and dat. pl. -πήχεσι, Id.*Ba*.1206.

λευκοπῖων, ον, gen. ονος, *fat and white*, prob. in *POxy*.1631.25 (iii A.D.); cf. Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1124.

λευκόπλευρος, ον, *with white sides*, Sch.Theoc.4.45.

λευκοπληθής, ές, *full of persons in white*, ἐκκλησία Ar.*Ec*.387.

λευκοποδήρης, ες, *clad in white down to the feet*, in acc. -ήρην, Zos.Alch.p.117 B.

λευκοποίκῐλος, ον, *motley-white*, Sch.Theoc.4.45.

II. as Subst., λ., ἡ, name of *a gem*, Plin.*HN*37.171.

λευκοποιός, όν, *that makes white*, Sch.S.*Aj*.624.

λευκόπους, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, *white-footed, bare-footed*, Βάκχαι E.*Cyc*.72 (lyr.), cf. Ar.*Lys*.665, *Anacreont*.8.5.

λευκόπρωκτος, ον, *with white* πρωκτός, a play on the words εὐρύπρωκτος and λευκός II. 1c, conveying a notion of cowardice, Call.Com.11 (s.v.l.).

λευκόπτερος, ον, *white-winged*, of a ship, E.*Hipp*.752 (lyr.): generally, *white*, νιφάς A.*Pr*.993; Ἁμέρα E.*Tr*.848 (lyr.).

λευκοπτέρυξ, ῠγος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., prob. l. in Ion Eleg.10.

λευκόπῡγος, ον, = λευκόπρωκτος, Alex.321.

λευκόπῡρος, ὁ, *fine wheat*, in pl., Ph.1.614, 669, *BGU*1067.16 (ii A.D.).

λευκόπυρρος, ον, *pale-red*, τριχώματα Arist.*Col*.797ᵇ13; prob. to be read for λευκόπυρον μάλαγμα, Gal.13.984.

λευκόπωλος, ον, *with white horses*, ἡμέρα A.*Pers*.386, S.*Aj*.673; τέθριππον Plu.*Cam*.7; epith. of the Dioscuri (cf. λεύκιππος), Pi.*P*.1.66; at Thebes also of Amphion and Zethus, E.*HF*29; θεοί Id.*Ph*.606.

λευκοπωρινός, ή, όν, made of λευκόπωρος, *BE*1971.642 (Phrygia).

λευκόπωρος, ὁ, a kind of white marble, *BE*1971.642 (Phrygia).

λευκορόδιος, ον, *rose-pink*, *Sammelb*.7033.37 (v A.D.).

λευκόροδον, τό, *the white rose*, *Gloss*.

λευκόρυγχος, ον, *white-nosed*, of a horse, *Hippiatr*.104.

λεῦκος, ὁ, name of *a fish* (cf. λευκίσκος), Theoc.*Beren*.4, cf. Arist.*HA*567ᵃ20.

Λεῦκος, ὁ, divinity at Miletus, *Schwyzer*725 (vi B.C.).

λευκός, ή, όν, *light, bright, clear* (opp. μέλας in all senses), αἴγλη Od.6.45; λευκὸν (v.l. λαμπρόν) .. ἠέλιος ὥς Il.14.185; λ. φάοςS.*Aj*.708 (lyr.), cf. infr. II. 3; αἰθήρ E.*Andr*.1228 (anap.); of metallic surfaces, λέβης Il.23.268; λ. γαλήνη a *glassy* calm, Od.10.94; of water, *clear, limpid*, Il.23.282, Od.5.70, A.*Supp*.23 (anap.); λ. νᾶμα E.*HF*573; -ότατος ποταμῶν Call.*Jov*.19, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.38.

2. metaph., *clear, distinct*, of the voice, Arist.*Top*.106ᵃ25, S.E.*M*.6.41: in literary sense, *clear*, λ. στίχος *AP*11.347 (Phil.): λ. ῥήσει Babr. ii prooem. 13, prov., λευκὸς Ἑρμῆς, when a rogue was detected, Macar.5.53. Adv. -κῶς, πάντα φαίνειν, of Hermes, Corn.*ND*16: Comp. -ότερον, διαλεχθῆναι Hld.7.20.

II. of colour, *white*, freq. in Hom., varying from the pure *white* of snow ([ἵπποι] -ότεροι χιόνος Il.10.437) to the *grey* of dust (λευκοὶ ἐγένοντο κονισάλῳ 5.503); γάλα λ. 4.434; κρῖ 5.196; ἄλφιτα 18.560; ἡνία λεύκ' ἐλέφαντι 5.583; ὀδόντες 10.263; ὀστέα 16.347; ἱστία 1.480; φᾶρος 18.353, etc.; λ. ἅρμα, = λεύκιππον, E.*Ph*.172; of the white horses used by tyrants, λ. ζεῦγος D.21.158, cf. λεύκιππος; λ. λίθος marble, *OGI*219.36 (Sigeum, iii B.C.), etc., cf. λευκόλιθος; λευκῷ ‹ἐν› λίθῳ λ. στάθμη a *white* line on a *white* stone, prov. of explanations which do not explain, S.*Fr*.330; ἡ λ. ῥίζα *white* root (= ἡ τοῦ δρακοντίου, acc. to Gal.19.118), Hp.*Morb*.2.48, *Nat.Mul*.32; freq. of *white* or *grey* hair, λ. κάρη Tyrt.10.23; θρίξ S.*Ant*.1092; λ. γῆρας Id.*Aj*.625 (lyr.); λευκὰ γήρᾳ σώματα E.*HF*909, etc.. of person, *white-haired*, Call.*Fr*.194.52 Pf.

b. of the human skin, *white, fair*, sts. as a sign of youth and beauty, χρώς, πήχεε, Il.11.573, Od.23.240; λ. παρειά, παρηΐς, S.*Ant*.1239, E.*Med*.923; σάρξ, δέρη, ib. 1189 (v.l.), *IA*875 (troch.); freq. with the notion of *bare*, κῶλον, πούς, Id.*Ba*.665, 863 (lyr.), *Ion*221 (lyr.); cf. λευκόπους.

c. of persons, *white-skinned*, Pl.*R*.474e: hence, *weakly, womanish*, Ar.*Th*.191, *Ec*.428, X.*HG*3.4.19; λευκῶν ἀνδρῶν οὐδὲν ὄφελος Macar.5.55; cf. λευκόπρωκτος, λευκόχρως.

d. λευκαὶ φρένες in Pi.*P*.4.109 is expld. by Hsch. μαινόμεναι, *frantic, passionate* (cf. λευκῶν πραπίδων· κακῶν φρενῶν, Id.).

2. λ. χρυσός, *pale* gold, i.e. gold *alloyed with silver* (prob. the same as ἤλεκτρον), opp. ἄπεφθος χρυσός, Hdt.1.50.

b. of tortoise-shell, *pale*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.3, 30.

3. metaph., *bright, fortunate, happy*, λευκὸν ἦμαρ νυκτὸς ἐκ μελαγχίμου A.*Pers*.301, cf. *Ag*.668; a *joyful* day or *holiday*, Call.*Fr*.178.2 Pf.; λ. ἡμέρα a *happy* day, S.*Fr*.6, Call.*Fr*.191.37 Pf. (pl.); variously expld. in Phylarch.83 J., Plu.*Per*.27;

b. *white*, i.e. *favourable*, of a voting pebble, ἡ. λ. καὶ σῴζουσα ψῆφος Luc.*Harm*.3; ψήφου διενεχθείσης ἐγένοντο πᾶσαι λευκαὶ *SEG*24.614 (Maced., ii A.D.), cf. *SEG*9.354.25, *REG*62.284.28, 286.21 (all Cyrenaica, i B.C./i A.D.).

c. of place, *fortunate* or *glorious* (cf. 1), ἡ τότε λ. Δῆλος *AP*9.421.5. Myc. *re-u-ko*.

III. λεύκη, ἡ, λευκόν, τό, as Subst., v. sub vocc. (Cogn. with Lat. *lux*, etc.)

λευκόσαρκος, ον, *with white flesh*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.44, Epaenet.ap.Ath.7.312b.

λευκόσπᾶνος, ον, *pale-grey*, of a coloured garment, *PHamb*.10.20 (ii A.D.).

λευκόστερνος, ον, *white-chested*, ὄνος *BGU*982.9 (ii A.D.).

λευκόστεφής, ές, *white-wreathed*, of suppliant boughs, A.*Supp*.191, 334.

II. λευκοστεφῆ· τὰ κεραυνόβλητα, Hsch.

λευκόστικτος, ον, (στίζω) *grizzled*, θρίξ E.*IA*222 (lyr.).

λευκόστολος, ον, *white-robed*, Orph.*Fr*.33.

λευκόσφῠρος, ον, *white-ankled*, Ἥβα Theoc.17.32.

λευκόσώμᾰτος, ον, *of white substance*, ἄρτοι Antiph.176.3.

λευκότης, ητος, ἡ, *whiteness*, Hp.*Aër*.20, Pl.*Tht*.156d, al.

2. of style, *clearness, limpidity*, Eun.*VS* p.458 B.

λευκοτράχηλος [ᾰ], ον, *white-necked*, Anatolius in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).188.

λευκοτρῐχα, λευκοτρίχων, v. λευκόθριξ.

λευκοτρῐχέω, *have white hair*, Str.6.1.13.

λευκοτροφος, ον, *white-growing*, μύρτα Ar.*Av*.1100 (lyr.).

λευκουργέω, *provide with marble facing*, τὰς πυλίδας *CIG*2749 (Aphrodisias).

λευκουργός, ὁ, (ἔργον) *worker in marble* or *white stone*, *La Carie*162 (Apollonia of Salbake, *c*.A.D. 200), *Milet*.7.60 (Didyma), *Princeton Exp.Inscr*.Sect. B No.1170, *Wiener Denkschr*.44(6) p.31 No.70 (Cilicia, iii A.D.).

λεύκουρος, ον, *white-tailed*, Hsch. s.v. μάλουρος.

λευκοϋφής [ῠ], ές, *of a white web*, φᾶρος Eust.1530.56.

λευκοφᾰής, ές, *white-gleaming*, ψάμαθος E.*IA*1054 (lyr.); αὐγά prob. in Id.*Hyps.Fr*.3(1) ii 4 (lyr.); αὐχήν Nonn.*D*.15.232; cf. sq.

λευκοφαιος, ον, *whitish grey, ash-coloured*, πρόβατον *PHib*.1.32.13 (iii B.C.); χιτών *PCair.Zen*.433.9 (iii B.C.), cf. Ath.3.78a, Poll.7.129; καρπός prob. in Posidon.3 J.

λευκόφθαλμος, ἡ, *white-eye*, name of a gem, Plin.*HN*37.171.

λευκοφλεγμᾰτέω, *have dropsy*, Hp.*Coac*.472.

λευκοφλεγμᾰτία, ἡ, *the beginning of dropsy* (also called λευκὸν φλέγμα), dub. in Cels.3.21.

λευκοφλεγμᾰτίας, ου, ὁ, *one of a leuco-phlegmatous temperament*, Hp.*Epid*.3.14.

2. ὁ λ. ὕδερος *oedematous* dropsy, *anasarca*, Gal.10.82, al.

λευκοφλεγμᾰτος, ον, *suffering from white phlegm*, Hp.*Epid*.4.30.

λευκοφλεγμᾰτώδης, ες, *affected with dropsy*, ib. 10.

λευκόφλοιος, ον, *with white husk*, cj. in Posidon.3 J.; cf. λευκόφαιος.

λευκόφόντης, gloss on Ἀργειφόντης, Hsch.

λευκόφορέω, *wear white garments*, of ἔφηβοι, *IG*3.1132 (ii A.D.).

λευκόφορῑνόχροος, ον, *white-skin-coloured*, Philox.2.31.

λευκόφόρος, ον, *white-robed*, δαίμων *APl*.2.20 (Ammian.); *shining white*, Zos.Alch.p.118 B.

2. *bearing white grapes*, ἄμπελοι *Gp*.5.2.2.

Λευκοφρῠνά, τά, festival of Artemis Leucophryene, *SIG*561.26 (Magn. Mae., iii B.C.), al.

Λευκοφρῠηνή, ἡ, epith. of Artemis at Magn. Mae., ib. 558.12 (ibid.), al.

λεύκοφρυς, υ, gen. υος, *white-browed*, ἀγορή Orac.ap.Hdt.3.57.

II. λευκόφρυς, v. λυκόφρυς.

λευκοφῠής, v.l. for λευκοφαής, Nonn.*D*.15.232.

λευκοφυλλος, ον, *white-leaved*, Dsc.4.103; *PSoterichos* 4.17 (A.D. 87) ῥάβδος λ., name of a plant growing in the Phasis, Arist.*Mir*.846[a]29, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.5.2.

II. λευκόφυλλον, τό, = ξηρόμυρον, Aët.16.128(118).

λευκοχαλκος, ὁ, τὸ δὲ λευκὸν τοῦ αὐτοῦ ᾠοῦ καλοῦσιν ὑδράργυρον, ὕδωρ ἀργυρικόν, λευκόχαλκον, etc. Anon.Alch.19.19.

λευκοχῖτων, ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, = λευκοχίτωνος, ζειά *Lyr.adesp*.11(*d*).5 P.

λευκοχίτωνος [ῐ], ον, *white-coated*, ἥπατα Batr.37.

λευκοχλωρος, ον, *pale-green*, Aret.*SD*1.8, 15.

λευκοχριστος, ον, *whitewashed*, ἐπάλξεις Ulp.ad D.3.29.

λευκοχροια, ἡ, *whiteness, white colour*, *Placit*.3.1.1.

λευκοχροος, ον, contr. **-χρους,** ουν, *of pale complexion*, Arist.*GA*728[a]2, Aret.*SD*1.13, etc.: generally, *white*, heterocl. acc. λευκόχροα κόμαν E.*Ph*.322 (lyr.): pl. λευκόχροας Ptol.*Geog*.7.2.17:—also **-χροιος,** ον, Hp.*Epid*.2.1.10, Phlp.*in GA*53.3.

λευκοχρῡσος, ἡ, a gem *of pale gold colour*, Plin.*HN*37.128, 171: as Adj., Lyd.*Mag*.3.70.

λευκοχρώματος, ον, = λευκόχρως, Phint.ap.Stob.4.23.61[a].

λευκοχρωμος, ον, = foreg., κάμηλος *PGrenf*.2.74.7 (iv A.D.), ὄνος *POxy*.1708.10 (iv A.D.).

λευκοχρως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *white-skinned, pale-skinned*, Eub.35, Alex.98.18, Theoc.*Ep*.2.1, Arist.*Phgn*.808[b]4.

λευκοψᾱρος, ον, *whitish grey*, ὄνοι *Hippiatr*.14.

λευκόω, *whiten over*, [πυξίον] Aen.Tact.31.14; βωμόν *IG*2.1672.140:—Med., λευκοῦσθαι τὰ ὅπλα *whiten their* shields, X.*HG*2.4.25, cf. 7.5.20; λ. πόδα *bare* the foot, *AP*9.403 (Maec.).

II. mostly in Pass., *to be made* or *become white*, λευκωθεὶς κάρα μύρτοις Pi.*I*.4.(3).69; τοῖχος λελευκωμένος *whitened* or *plastered*, Pl.*Lg*.785a; γραμματεῖον λελευκωμένον, = λεύκωμα I, D.46.11; ὁ ἄνθρωπος οὐ λευκός ἐστιν ἀλλὰ λελεύκωται Arist.*Ph*.185[b]29; of a leper, Ph.1.346; λελευκωμένος πίναξ, of the list of proscribed, D.C.*Fr*.109.12.

λευκώλενος, ον, *white-armed*, epith. of Hera, λευϟōλενōι ε̄ρᾱι *JHS*106.196 (vi B.C.) Il.1.55, 195, etc.; of Persephone, etc., Hes.*Th*.913, Pi.*P*.3.98, etc.; of female slaves, Od.6.239, 18.198, 19.60; λ. λίνον, perh. with a play on λευκόλινον, of a useless woman, Diogenian.6.22.

λευκωμα, ατος, τό, *tablet covered with gypsum*, used as a public *notice-board*, ἐς λ. γράψαι, ἀναγράφειν, Lys.9.6, Lex ap.D.24.23, *IG*12(5).647.40 (Ceos), *PHib*.1.29.9 (iii B.C.), etc.: hence ἐν λευκώμασιν γραφῆναι to be posted in a list of defaulters, 'to be sold up', *App.Prov*.2.63; of the *proscription-list*, D.C.47.3; of the *album* of senators, Id.55.3: hence οἱ τοῦ λ. senators, Procop.*Arc*.29.

II. *whiteness*, Arist.*Phgn*.813^{a}28.

2. *a white spot in the eye*, caused by a thickening of the cornea, *PGrenf*.1.33.14 (ii B.C.), Dsc.3.84, Gal.14.775, *Sammelb*.4414.6 (ii A.D.), Aët.7.39 tit.

λευκωμᾰτίζομαι, *to be affected with* λεύκωμα II. 2, Sch.A.*Pr*.499.

λευκωμᾰτικός, ή, όν, *good for* λεύκωμα II. 2, κολλούρια Paul.Aeg.3.22.

λευκωματώδης, ες, *of the nature of* λεύκωμα II. 2, πάθος Erot. s.v. ἄργεμον.

λευκωπίας· λευκὸς ὀφθῆναι, Hsch.

λευκωσις, εως, ἡ, = λεύκωμα II. 2, interpol. in *Hippiatr*.11.

II. *whitening*, Olymp.Alch.p.91 B.; of pearls, etc., *PHolm*.2.36, al.

III. *whitewashing*, *IG*4^{2}.102.305 (Epid., iv B.C.).

λευκωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *whitewasher*, or, *SB*10258 i 5 (iv A.D.).

λευκωτός, ή, όν, *whitewashed*, in dat. -ωτῇ, *IG*1.374.46.

λεῦραι· εὑρίσκω, Hsch.

λευρός, ά, όν (also ός, όν A.*Pr*.371), poet. Adj. *smooth, level, even*, λευρῷ ἐνὶ χώρῳ Od.7.123, Orac.ap.Hdt.1.67; Σικελίας λευροὺς γύας A. l.c.; λ. οἶμος αἰθέρος ib. 396; ἐν ψαμάθῳ λευρᾷ E.*Hec*.700 (lyr.); πέδον, πέτρα, Id.*Ph*.836, *Ba*.982 (lyr.); ὁδοί Call.*Fr*.43.65 Pf..

II. *smooth, polished*, ξίφος Pi.*N*.7.27; δέρμα .. λευρὸν ἔθηκε βοός *AP*6.116 (Samus).

III. λευρᾶς σωφροσύνης· τελείας, καὶ ταπεινῆς, κοίλης, ὁμαλῆς, μὴ τραχείας, Hsch.

λεύσιμος, ον, (λεύω) *stoning*, χεὶρ λ. E.*Or*.863; λ. καταφθοραί death *by stoning*, Id.*Ion*1237 (lyr.), θανάτου λεύσιμον ἄταν ib. 1240 (lyr.); θανεῖν λ. πετρώματι Id.*Or*.50; λ. δοῦναι δίκην ib. 614, cf. Heracl.60; λ. ἀραί curses *that will end in stoning*, A.*Ag*.1616; *stoned*, θῦμα ib. 1118 (lyr.).

λευσμός, ὁ, *stoning*, A.*Eu*.189, E.*Fr*.878.

λεύσσω, by good authors used only in pres. and impf. (in codd. sts. with single σ, as also in *IG* (v. infr.), *CIG*3284 (Smyrna), Hsch.); Ep. impf. λεῦσσον Od.8.200; Ion. λεύσσεσκον Emp.129.5: fut. λεύσω dub. in *AP*15.7, Man.6.93: aor. opt. λεύσσειε ib. 487, λεύσσειεν ib. 620.—*look* or *gaze upon, see*, c. acc., Il.1.120, al., Pi.*P*.4.145: c. part., πυρπολέοντας ἐλεύσσομεν Od.10.30; of the gods, ὁ εἰσαιὲν ὁρῶν κύκλος λεύσσει νιν Διός S.*OC*705 (lyr.); λεύσσετε .. οἷα πάσχω Id.*Ant*.940 (anap.); used by Com. in mock Trag. phrases, Ar.*Th*.1052, *Ra*.992 (both lyr.).

2. abs. *look gaze*, λεύσσων ἐπὶ οἴνοπα πόντον Il.5.771; Κυκλώπων ἐς γαῖαν ἐλεύσσομεν Od.9.166; ἐς αὐτόν 8.171, cf. S.*OT*1254; στατὸν εἰς ὕδωρ Id. Ph.716 (lyr.); ἐς χέρας E.*Ph*.596 (troch.); πρόσσω καὶ ὀπίσσω λ. Il.3.110; ὁ μὴ λεύσσων, like ὁ μὴ βλέπων, he that *lives* no more, S.*Tr*.828 (lyr.); so c. acc., εἰ λεύσσει φάος E.*Ph*.1084, cf. *Tr*.269 (lyr.).

3. w. cogn. or adverbial acc., λ. φονίου δέργμα δράκοντος A.*Pers*.81 (lyr.); λεπτά, δεινὸν λ. κόραις, E.*Or*.224, 389; φόνον λεῦσσόν τε προσώπῳ and *looked* murder, Theoc.25.137.

λευστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (λεύω) *one who stones*, E.*Tr*.1039; τὸν Κασσανδρέων λευστῆρα their *oppressor*, Ael.*NA*5.15; so perh. in Hdt.5.67, where the oracle tells Cleisthenes Ἄδρηστον μὲν εἶναι Σικυωνίων βασιλέα, ἐκεῖνον δὲ λευστῆρα (or perh. *a mere stone-thrower*, i.e. ψιλός: Suid., quoting Ael.*Fr*.115, makes it Pass., = ὁ καταλευσθῆναι ἄξιος).

II. as Adj., λ. μόρος death *by stoning*, A.*Th*.199; λευστῆρα πρῶτον .. ῥίψας πέτρον Lyc.1187, cf. Hsch.

λευστός, ή, όν, neut. pl. **-ά**· ὁρατά, λιθοβόλητα, Hsch.

λευτο, Arcad. vb. *see*: part. λεύτōν *IG*5(2).3, λεύτοντες ib. 5(2).16.

λευτον, dub.sens. in *IG*5(2).3, **εἰ δ' ἂν** λευτον μὲ ἰνφορβίε (Tegea, iv B.C.).

λευχειμονέω, *to be clad in white*, Pl.*R*.617c, *CIG*2715.8 (Stratonicea), Str.11.11.8, Ph.1.156.

λευχείμων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, (εἷμα) *clad in white*, Phint.ap.Stob.4.23.61^{a}; λεώς Ph.2.188, cf. Orph.*H*.51.11, Aristid.*Or*.48(24).31.

λευχηπᾰτίας, ου, ὁ, = λευκηπατίας, Suid.

λεύω, fut. λεύσω A.*fr*.132*c*. 1 *R*. (κατα-) Ar.*Ach*.285: aor. ἔλευσα (κατ-) Hdt.9.5. Th.1.106:—Pass., fut. λευσθήσομαι J.*Ap*.2.27: aor. ἐλεύσθην S.*OC* (v. infr.), Hp.*Ep*.27: (λᾶας):—*stone*, Hippon37 W. Th.5.60 τοὐμὸν σῶμα A. l.c. πέτροις λ. μνῆμα E.*El*.328; τὸ λευσθῆναι πέτροις S.*OC*435, cf. E.*IA*1350.

λεχαῖος, α, ον, (λέχος I) *of* or *for a couch*, φυλλάς A.R.1.1182, cf. Theognost.*Can*.9.

II. (λέχος 4) *in the nest*, τέκνων ὑπερδέδοικε λεχαίων for her *nestlings*. A.*Th*.292 (Lachm., for λεχέων).

λεχεποίη, ἡ, (λέχος, ποία) *grown with grass fit to make a bed*, i.e. *grassy, meadowy*, epith. of various towns, Il.2.697, *h.Ap*.224,88:—masc. **λεχεποίης,** ου of the river Asopus, from its grassy banks, Il.4.383, Orac.ap.Hdt.9.43.—Hom. has both forms in acc. sg. only; the dat. occurs ap. Hdt. l.c. *h.Merc*.88.

λεχέρνα· ὑπὸ Ἀργείων ἡ θυσία ἐπιτελουμένη τῇ Ἥρᾳ, Hsch.

***λεχεστρωτήριον**, τό, Myc. *re-ke-to-ro-te-ri-jo*, name of a festival.

λεχήρης, ες, *bed-ridden*, E.*Ph*.1541 (lyr.), *IEphes*.2109.

λεχήρια· ἐνήλατα Hsch.

λεχμάδ ... · ἤλεκτρον, Id.

λέχνη· τρόπος, Id.

λέχομαι, *lie down*, pres. only in Hsch. λέχεται (λεύχεται cod.)· κοιμᾶται cf. Theognost.*Can*.139: pf. part. λελοχυῖα (= λεχὼ γενομένη) Antim.178 Wy. Hsch.; other tenses in Ep.: fut. λέξομαι: aor. ἐλεξάμην; also 3 sg. aor. ἔλεκτο, λέκτο; imper., λέξο, λέξεο (v. infr.):—*lie down*, esp. to sleep, λέχεται ὕπνῳ *will lie* asleep, Il.4.131, cf. Od.7.319; λέξομαι εἰς εὐνήν 17.102: aor., πὰρ δ' Ἑλένη ἐλέξατο 4.305; τῷ ἔνι λεξάσθην Il.14.350; λεξάσθων παρὰ τάφρον *let them bivouac* 9.67, cf. 8.519; ἔλεκτο Od.19.50, Hes.*Sc*.46; λέκτο Od.4.453, al.; imper. λέξο Il.24.650, Od.10.320; λέξεο Il.9.617, Od.19.598.

II. causal in Act., *lay asleep, lull to sleep* λέξον με Il.24.635; ἔλεξα Διὸς νόον 14.252. (Goth. *ligan*, Engl. *lie*, etc.).

λέχος, εος, τό, poet. Noun, *couch, bed*, Il.1.609, al.: in Hom. freq. in pl., *bedstead*, Il.3.448, al.

2. *bier*, usu. in pl., 24.589, 702 *IGRom*.4.507*a*25 (Pergam.), etc.

3. *marriage-bed*: and generally, *marriage*, ἐμὸν λ. ἀντιόωσαν Il.1.31; ὁυὸν λ. εἰσαναβαίνοι 8.291; λ. δ' ᾔσχυνε καὶ εὐνὴν Ἡφαίστοιο ἄνακτος Od.8.269, cf. 3.403; ἑτέρῳ λέχεϊ, i.e. in adultery, Pi.*P*.11.24; ἰὼ λ. καὶ στίβοι φιλάνορες A.*Ag*.411 (lyr.); τὸ σὸν λ. ξυνῆλοθον S.*Aj*.491; λ. Ἡρακλεῖ .. ξυστᾶσα Id.*Tr*.27; κρύφιον ὡς ἔχοι λέχος ib. 360; λέχους γὰρ .. ἁγνὸν δέμας (sc. ἐστί), E.*Hipp*.1003: freq. in pl., ἐκ λεχέων Pi.*P*.9.37; λεχέων Διὸς εὐνάτειρα A.*Pr*.895 (lyr.); τὰ νυμφικὰ λ. S.*OT*1243: ἱέμενοι λεχέων Id.*Tr*.514 (lyr.); γῆμαι μείζω λέχη make a great *marriage*, E.*El*.936; λ. τἀλλότρια ib. 1089; μικρὰ μεγάλων ἀμείνω .. λέχη ib. 1099; hence for the concrete, λ. νεώτερον younger *spouse*, Sapph.75; σὰ λέχεα thy *spouse*, E.*El*.481 (lyr.); ὤλεσας κεδνὸν λ. Id.*Hipp*.835: used by Com. in poet. or mock Trag. passages, λ. γαμήλιον Ar.*Av*.1758; κουρίδιον λ. Id.*Pax*844; παιδὶ συμμεῖξαι λ. Id.*Th*.891.

4. a bird's *nest*, A.*Ag*.50 (anap.), S.*Ant*.425.

λέχοσδε, Adv. *to bed*, Il.3.447, Od.23.294.

λέχριος, α, ον also ος, ον Call.*Del*.236: (v. λικριφίς):—*slanting, crosswise*, with a Verb, λ. ὀκλάσας S.*OC*195 (lyr.); λ. ἐκπεσεῖν, χωρεῖν E.*Hec*.1026 (lyr.), Med.1168; τιθέναι τὰς κεφαλὰς ἐπὶ γῆν λεχρίας X.*Cyn*.4.3: metaph., πάντα γὰρ λ. τἀν χεροῖν all the business in hand is *cross*, S.*Ant*.1345 (lyr.).

λέχρῐς, Adv. *crosswise*, λ. τέμνων ἄπο μήδεα πατρός Antim.35, cf. A.R.1.1235, 3.238, 1160.

λεχώ, όος, contr. οῦς, Cyrenaic gen. λεχός *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.166, dat. λεχοῖ ib. 158, *IG*(1).713, al. (Sparta), λεκχοῖ *Schwyzer*323 D.13 (Delph., v/iv B.C.): ἡ: (λέχος):—*woman in childbed* or *one who has just given birth* E.*El*.652, 654, 1108, A *Ec*.530, Sor.1.77, etc.; of an animal, Opp.*C*.3.208: pl. λεχοί Orph.*H*.2.10; acc. pl. λεχούς Sch. A.R.2.1010 (cod. Par.), on a funerary monument perh. indicating death in child-birth, *Inscr.Cret*.2 x 12.

λεχῶεν· ὑλῶδες, βοτανῶδες Hsch.

λεχώζω, *hatch*, Suid. s.v. σελάχια, cf. Phot. s.v. σελάχιον.

λεχωϊάς, άδος, ἡ, fem. of sq., νύμφη λ., = λεχώ, Nonn.*D*.48. 848.

λεχώϊος, ον, (λεχώ) *of* or *belonging to childbed* A.R.2.1014; λ. δῶρα presents *made at the birth*, *AP*7.166 (Diosc. or Nicarch.).

II. neut. as Subst., Ῥείης .. λεχώϊον *the place where* Rhea *bare her child*, Call.*Jov*.14.

λεχωΐς, ΐδος, ἡ, = λεχώ, A.R.4.136. Call.*Dian*.127, *Del*56, *AP*6.348 (Diod.).

λεχώς, = λεχώ dub.l. in LXX*Ep.Je*.28.

λεψάνη, ἡ, = λαψάνη, *PLond*.1771.10 (vi A.D.); also **λεμψάνη**, *PHamb*.68.41 (vi A.D.).

Λέψυνος, ὁ, epith. of Zeus, *IIasos* 151.

λεώβατος· ὁδός καὶ ἰχθῦς σελαχώδης Hsch.; cf. λειόβατος.

λεώδης (A), ες, (λεώς) = λαώδης, *popular, common*, *Gloss*.

λεώδης, (B), = λιθόλευστος, Theognost.*Can*.9: **λιώδης,** Hsch.; fort. λεώλης.

λεώκερας, τό, word in magical formula, *Inscr.Cret*.2 xix 7.18 (Phalasarna, iv B.C.).

λεωκόνητος, λεωκόνιτος, v. λέως.

Λεωκόρειον, τό, *the temple of the daughters of Leos*, Th.1.20, 6.57.

λεωκόρητος, λεώλεθρος, λεώλης, v. λέως.

λεωλογέω, *number the people*, Phoen.1.8.

λέωμι, λέων, v. λῶ.

λέων, οντος, ὁ, Ep. dat. pl. λείουσι Il.5.782, etc.; λεόντεσσι *IG*12(2).285 (Mytil., prob.):—*lion*, ὠμοφάγοι λ. Il. l.c.; αἴθων 18.161; χαροποί Od.11.611; ὀρεσίτροφος 6.130, cf. Hdt.7.126; cf. λίς: metaph., of Artemis, σὲ λέοντα γυναιξὶ Ζεὺς θῆκεν Zeus made thee a *lion* toward women (because she was supposed to cause their sudden death), Il.21.483; used of savage persons, A.*Ch*.938 (lyr.); but also, of brave men, Id.*Ag*.1259, E.*Or*.1401 (lyr.), 1555; of a baby, Ar.*Th*.514 (but by way of contrast, of a coward, λέοντ' ἄναλκιν), of Aegisthus, A.*Ag*.1224); οἴκοι μὲν λέοντες, ἐν μάχῃ, δ' ἀλώπεκες Ar.*Pax*1189 (lyr.); ἀντὶ λέοντος πίθηκονγίγνεσθαι Pl.*R*.590b; ξυρεῖν ἐπιχειρεῖν λέοντα, of a dangerous undertaking, 'to bell the cat', ib. 341c.

2. *Leo*, the sign in the Zodiac, Eudox.ap.Hipparch.1.2.8, Euc.*Phaen*.p.12 M., Arat.148, *IG*14.1307.

3. = λεοντῆ, *lion's skin* Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.10.

4. as an ornament, *BGU*387ii5 (ii A.D.).

II. a kind of *crab*, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.106c, Ael.*NA*14.9.

III. a kind of *serpent*, Nic.*Th*.643, Afric.*Cest*. p.16 V. f.l. in Artem.2.13.

IV. = λεοντίασις, Aret.*SD*2.13.

V. a kind of *dance*, Ath.14.629f, Poll.4.104.

VI. title of grade of initiates in the mysteries of Mithras, Porph.*Abst*.4.16, *Rev.Hist.Rel*.109.63 (Rome), Myc. *re-wo-pi* (instr. pl.).

VII. a *sea-monster*, Ael.*NA*9.49, Opp.*H*.1.367, Nonn.*D*.1.273.

VIII. = ὀροβάγχη, Dsc.2.142, *Gp*.2.42 tit.

Λεωνίδαια, τά, festival at Larissa, *BCH*95.515 (iii B.C.); also **Λεωνίδεια**, at Sparta, in honour of the hero of Thermopylae, *IG*5(1).18.8, al.

Λεωνίδαιον, τό, *shrine of Leonidas*, Paus.5.15.2, 6.17.1.

λεωπάτητος, v. λέως.

λεωπετρία, ἡ, = λεία πέτρα, D.S.3.16 (= Agatharch.34), LXXEz.24.8, al., **λεωπέτρα** is f.l. in Hsch.; cf. λιοπέτριον.

λεῶρες· τὸ ἄωρον Theognost.*Can*.27 A.

λεωργός, όν, (Adv. λέως, ἔργον) *one who will do anything* (cf. ῥᾳδιοῦργος, πανοῦργος), *villainous*, A.*Pr*.5; of actions. λεωργὰ κἀθέμιστα (fort. καὶ θεμιστά) Archil.88.3: Sup. -ότατος X.*Mem*.1.3.9, Ael.*NA*16.5; cf. λεουργός, λιτουργός.

λεώς, ώ, ὁ, Att. and Ion. for λαός (q.v.).

λέως or **λείως**, Ion. Adv. *entirely, wholly, at all*, λείως γὰρ οὐδὲν ἐφρόνεον Archil.112, cf. Hp.ap.Erot. et Gal.19.118:—elsewh. only found in the compds **λεωργός** (q.v.); **λεω-κόνητος, -κόνιτος,** or **-κόρητος,** *utterly destroyed*, Theognost.*Can*.9, Hsch., Phot.: **λεώλεθρος, λεώλης** ες, *utterly destroyed*, Hsch. (also **λειώλης,** q.v., cf. λιωλεθρία Hsch.): **λεωπάτητος** [ᾰ], ον, v.l. for λακπάτητος, S.*Ant*.1275.—The Gramm. expl. it as shortd. for τελέως, A.D.*Pron*.58.12, Erot. l.c. (ubi λίως codd.), Gal. l.c. (ubi male λεῶς), *EM*560.31.

λεωσφέτερος, ον, only in Hdt.9.33, λεωσφέτερον ἐποιήσαντο Τεισαμενόν made him *one of their own people, their fellow-citizen*.

λεωφόρος, ον, v. λαοφόρος.

λῇ, λῇς, etc., v. λῶ.

ληβόλε λιθοβόλε, ἄξιε λιθασθῆναι Hsch.

λήβολος, ον, Aeol. **λᾶβ-** Alc.68.3 L.-P. (s.v.l.), *condemned to stoning*, λήβολε· λιθόβολε, ἄξιε λιθασθῆναι Hsch. (ληβόλε· λιθοβόλε cod., *La*.).

ληγατάριος, ὁ, Lat. *legatarius, legatee*, *Cod.Just*.6.4.4.18a; also **λεγ-** Modest.*Dig*.26.6.2.3.

ληγατεύω, *bequeath in the form of a legacy*, *Cod.Just*.1.5.15.

ληγᾶτον, τό, Lat. *legatum*, *legacy*, *BGU*1.327.6, *IGRom*.3.828, Scaev.*Dig*.33.8.23.2, *Cod.Just*.1.2.25 pr., al.

ληγᾶτος, ον, Lat. *legatus*, past pass. part. *bequeathed*, *SEG*34.1213 (Lydia, ii A.D.).

ληγιών, v. λεγεών.

λήγω, Ep. aor. ἔλληξα A.R.2.84:—*stay, abate*, Ἰδομενεὺς δ᾽ οὐ λῆγε μένος μέγα Il.13.424, cf. 21.305; λ. γόον *AP*7.549 (Leon. Alex., s.v.l.): c. gen. οὐδέ κεν ὥς ἔτι χεῖρας ἐμὰς λήξαιμι φόνοιο *would stay* my hands *from* slaughter, Od.22.63.

II. more freq., intr., *leave off, cease*, of speaking, etc. οὐ λήξω, πρὶν .. Il.19.423, οὐδέ τ᾽ ἔληγε θεὸς μέγας 21.248; ἐν σοὶ μὲν λήξω, σέο δ᾽ ἄρξομαι 9.97, cf. Hes.*Op*.368; λ. [ἡ ἀτπαπὸς] κατὰ Ἀλπηνὸν πόλιν *comes to an end* at .., Hdt.7.216, cf. Th.7.6; abs., ληγούσης Πελοπηΐδος Call.*Fr*.384.11 Pf. ἡ ἡμέρη ἔληγε Hdt.9.52, cf. X.*An*.7.6.6; of heat, wind, rain, etc., λ. μένος ἠελίοιο Hes.*Op*.414; λήξαντος οὔρου Pi.*P*.4.292; ψακὰς λ., νότος λ., A.*Ag*.1534 (lyr.), S.*Aj*.258 (anap.); ἅμα τῷ τοῦ σώματος ἄνθει λήγοντι Pl.*Smp*.183e.

2. c. gen., *stop, cease from* a thing ἔριδος, χόλοιο, φόνοιο, ἀπατάων, πόνου, χοροῖο Il.1.319, 224, 6.107, Od.13.294, Il.10.164, 3.394; ἀοιδῆς Hes.*Th*.48 (dub.l.); κλαυμάτων A.*Pers*.705 (troch.); θρήνων, γόων S.*El*.104 (anap.), 353; ὀδύνης Pl.*Phdr*.255d; λ. τοῦ βίου, i.e. to *die* X.*Ap*.8; φύλλα πτόρθοιο λ. Hes.*Op*.421; also λ. ἀπ᾽ ἔργων A.R.4.928: c. dat., λ. τῇ αὐθαδίᾳ *PTeb*.16.9 (ii B.C.).

3. c. part., ὁπότε λήξειεν ἀείδων Il.9.191, cf. Od.8.87; οὐ πρὶν λήξω .. ἐναρίζων Il.21.224; εὖτ᾽ ἂν φλέγων .. ἥλιος χθόνα λήξῃ A.*Pers*.365, cf. 831; τὸ σκέλος ῥίψαντες λήγομεν Ar.*Pax*332; λήγει κινούμενον Pl.*Phdr*.245c, etc.

4. with Preps., λ. ἔς τι Hdt.4.39, Plot.3.2.2; ἐπὶ τῶν ὀνειδῶν App.*Hisp*.75 (73).

5. Gramm., *terminate*, of a word, εἰς ε̄ λ. A.D.*Pron*.11.9, cf. D.T.639.20; also λήγεσθαι c. dat., μακρᾷ, βραχείᾳ, *An.Ox*.2.313.

6. *follow logically*, Them.*in Ph*.115.5; τὸ λῆγον, opp. τὸ ἡγούμενον, the *consequent*, opp. antecedent, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.70, S.E.*P*.2.111, 112.

7. of months, = φθίνω, *IG*12(3).325.20 (Thera); also περὶ λήγοντα τὸν ἐνιαυτόν D.24.98; τοῦ χειμῶνος - οντος Th.5.81; so perh. εἰς τὸ λῆγον is to be read for εἰς τὸ λῆγος in *Gp*.12.1.4.

Λήδα, ας, ἡ, *Leda*, A.*Ag*.914, etc.:—the forms **Λήδη,** ης, only Ep., as Od.11.298.

λήδᾰνον or **λάδᾰνον** [λᾱ], τό, (λῆδον) = κίσθος *gum-ladanum*, τὸ λήδανον, τὸ καλέουσι Ἀράβιοι λάδανον Hdt.3.112, cf. 107, Hp.*Mul*.2.189, Plu.2.397a, Ruf.ap.Gal.12.425, Heraclid.ib. 436, Gal.12.28, al., Wilcken *Chr*.273i15 (ii/iii A.D.). (λη- Hdt. ll.cc., Hp. l.c. (cod. opt.), Plu. l.c. also (in verse) Ruf. l.c. λα- Heraclid., Gal., Wilcken *Chr*. ll.cc., v.l. in Hp. l.c.).

ληδάριον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of λῆδος, Ar.*Av*.715, 915 (v.l. ληδάριον).

λήδιον or **ληδίον,** τό, Dim. of λῆδος, *IG*2.1514.45, 1516.23, 1517.149, 151 (iv B.C.):—also **λήδιον** or **ληδίον,** τό, Men.1028, Clearch.25, Macho ap.Ath.13.582d sq., Hsch.; cj. Toup for λήϊον, Suid.; cf. λῆδος, ληϊδιώδεις.

λῆδον, τό, *shrub* from which the gum λήδανον exudes, *Cistus cyprius*, Dsc.1.97, Plin.*HN*26.47.

λῆδος, εος, τό, Dor. **λᾶδος**, a kind of *dress* (cf. ληδίον), λᾶδος ϝημένα καλόν Alcm.117 P., λᾶιδος· λῆδος, τριβώνιον Hsch.

λήζομαι, v. ληΐζομαι.

λήθαιος or **ληθαῖος,** α, ον, (λήθη) *of* or *causing forgetfulness*, πτερόν, of Sleep, Call.*Del*.234; σκότος Lyc.1127. etc.

2. of persons, *oblivious*, opp. ἔμφρων, S.E.*M*.7.129.

II. *of* or *from Lethe*, ἄκατος *AP*9.279 (Bass.) v. λήθη II.

III. λ. λίθος = μελιτίτης λ., Ps.-Dsc.476 ed. Sarac, = ἀναγκίτης Orph.*L*.197

ληθάνεμος, v. λαθάνεμος.

ληθάνω, v. ἐκληθάνω, λανθάνω B.

ληθαργέω, *forget*, *SEG*34.1065 (Aphrodisias, vi A.D.) *PMag.Lond*.122.91:—Pass., *CIG*2804 (Aphrodisias), Sch.Pi.*N*.6.30.

ληθαργία, ἡ, *drowsiness*, *Com.Adesp*.344 (pl.).

ληθαργικός, ή, όν, *affected by lethargic fever*, Hp.*Coac*.136, Praxag.ap.Gal.17(1).889, Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.129, 8.24.30, *AP*9.141.

λήθαργος, ον, (λήθη) *forgetful*, c. gen., ib. 5.151 (Mel.), 12.80 (Id.): abs., Men.1029, Phld.*Rh*.1.6 S.:—later word for ἐπιλήσμων, acc. to Phryn.390.

2. *lethargic*, ἀλήθαργος (sic) εἰς ὕπνον ἐφερόμην *POxy*.1381. 100 (ii A.D.).

II. as Subst., ὁ and ἡ *lethargy*, Hp.*Morb*.2.65, al., Lyc.241, Ant.Lib.23.2, Gal.10.931, Paul.Aeg.3.9: in pl., Arist.*Somn*.457^{a}3, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.57; coupled with μελαγχολία, ibid.

b. *lethargic fever*, Hp.*Aph*.3.30. Cf. λαίθαργος.

ληθαργώδης, ες, = ληθαργικός, Dsc.*Ther*.15, Gal.7.466. Adv. -δῶς Dsc.4.64.

ληθεδᾰνός, ή, όν, *causing forgetfulness*, φάρμακον Luc.*Salt*.79, *Philops*.39.

ληθεδών, όνος, ἡ, poet. for λήθη, *AP*7.17 (Tull. Laur.), *APl*.4.244 (Agath.).

λήθη, Dor. **λάθα,** ἡ, *forgetting, forgetfulness*, personified in Hes. Th.227; μηδέ σε λήθη αἱρείτω Il.2.33; [Περσεφόνη] βροτοῖς παρέχει λήθην, βλάπτουσα νόοιο Thgn.705; κακοῦ λ. S.*Ph*.878, cf. E.*Ba*.282, *Or*.213; λήθην ποιεύμενος τά μιν ἐόργεε *forgetting* .., Hdt.1.127; λ. ποιεῖν τινος S.*Fr*.259; Λήθην .. κωφήν, ἄναυδον Id.*Fr*.670, χρόνος πάντα .. ἐς λ. ἄγει Id.*Fr*.954; των ἰδίων λ. λαβών Timocl.6.5, cf. Phld. Rh.1.254 S.; τῶν αὐτοῦ κακῶν ἐπάγεσθαι λ. Men.467; παρέχειν Pl.*Phdr*.275a; ἐμποιεῖν Id.*Phlb*.63e; λήθην ἐμποιῆσαι τῶν πεπραγμένων Isoc.1.8; εἰς λήθην ἐμβαλεῖν τινα Aeschin.3.205; λήθη λαμβάνει, ἔχει τινά, Th.2.49, D.18.283; λήθη τινὸς ἐγγίγνεταί τινι X.*Mem*.1.2.21; εἰς λ. ἀφιγμένα *forgotten*, Phld.*Ir*.p.19 W.

II. after Hom., of *a place of oblivion* in the lower world, Λήθης δόμοι Simon.184.6; τὸ Λήθης πεδίον Ar.*Ra*.186; τὸ τῆς Λ. π. Pl.*R*.621a, D.H.8.52; Λ. ὕδωρ Luc.*DMort*.13.6, Paus.9.39.8, Aesop.168; also, ὁ τῆς Λήθης ποταμός, of the river Λιμαίας in Lusitania, Str.3.3.4, 5, cf. App.*Hisp*.73(71). (Λήθη as pr. n. of a river is not found.)

λήθηκέα· εἰς λήθην ἄγοντα φάρμακα, Hsch.

λήθήμων, ον, only dat. pl. ληθήμοσι (ληθημόνοισι cod.)· ληθάργοις, Id.

λήθιος, ον, *causing forgetfulness*, πόμα Zonar.

II. = λαθραῖος, Hsch.

ληθομέριμνος, ον, *banishing cares*, νύξ Orph.*H*.3.6 codd. (λυσιμ- Abel).

λῆθον· βαλιόν, Hsch.

λῆθος, Dor. **λᾶθος,** εος, τό, = λήθη, Theoc.23.24.

ληθότης, ητος, ἡ, = λήθη, Suid., Zonar.

λήθω, λήθομαι, collat. forms of λανθάνω, λανθάνομαι (q.v.).

Ληθώ, = Λητώ, Pl.*Cra*.406a.

ληθώδης, ες, (λήθη) *lethargic*, ὕπνος Hsch. s.v. κῶμα.

ληϊάνειρα [ῐᾰν]·, ἡ ποιοῦσα τοὺς ἄνδρας γυναικῶν ἐρᾶν, Hsch.

ληϊάς, άδος, ἡ, poet. fem. of ληΐδιος *taken prisoner, captive*, γυναῖκες Il.20.193; Ep. dat. ληϊάδεσσι A.R.1.612.

ληϊβοτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (λήϊον A) *crop-consuming, crop-destroying*, Suid., etc.: fem., σῦς ληϊβότειρα Od.18.29, Plu.2.730b.

ληΐδιος, α, ον, (ληΐς) *taken as booty, captive*, Euph. in *Suppl.Hell*.415 ii 18 *AP*6.20 (Jul. *Aegypt*.), *APl*.4.203 (Id.), Tryph.679.

ληϊδιώδεις· τριβωνιώδεις (-ίδες cod.), Hsch.; cf. λήδιον.

ληΐζομαι, Ep. and Ion., Hes.*Op*.702, Hdt.4.112; **Λῄζομαι** X.*HG*5.1.1, *AP*9.410 (Tull. Sab.), etc. also **λεΐζομαι** ib. 6.169; Att. impf. ἐλῃζόμην Th.1.24, etc.: Ep. fut. ληΐσσομαι Od.23.357: aor. ἐληϊσάμην Hdt.3.47, And.1.101; Ep. ληΐσσατο Il.18.28; Att. ἐλῄσατο E.*Tr*.866: pf. in pass. sense λέλῃσμαι, v. infr. II:—*seize carry off as booty*, either men or things, δμῳαὶ ἃς Ἀχιλεῦς ληΐσσατο Il. l.c., cf. Od.1.398, 23.357, Hdt.3.47, 4.110, al.: ἐκ δόμων διάμαρτα .. ἐλῄσατο E. l.c.; ἐκ τῆς Ἀττικῆς X.*HG*5.1.1, etc.: generally, *win, acquire*, ὄλβον ἀπὸ γλώσσης ληΐσσεται Hes.*Op*.322; οὐ γάρ τι γυναικὸς ἀνὴρ ληΐζετ᾽ ἄμεινον τῆς ἀγαθῆς ib. 702, cf. Semon.6.

2. *plunder, despoil*, esp. by raids or forays, ἀλλήλους Th.1.5, cf. 3.85, 5.115, And.1.101, etc.; τὴν Κολχίδα X.*An*.4.8.23; τὴν θάλατταν D.S.11.88, Jul.*Or*.7.210a; metaph., λ. τὴν τῶν ζῴων φύσιν Pl.*Epin*.976a.

3. abs., *plunder*, *SIG*38 *B* 20 (Teos, v B.C.), Hdt.4.112, Lys.20.24 (prob.), etc.

II. Act. ληΐζω occurs in several Mss. of Th.3.85, and all Mss. of Id.4.41:—so in Pass., *to be carried off*, ἐκ γῆς βαρβάρου λελῃσμένη E.*Med*.256; γυναικὸς .. οὐ βίᾳ λελῃσμένης Id. *Tr*.373; ληϊσθεῖσα A.R.4.400; οὔ τί που λελῄσμεθ᾽ ἐξ ἄντρων λέχος*;* I *have* not surely *had* my wife *carried off* .., E.*Hel*.475; ληϊζόμενος *robbed*, Luc.*Gall*.14.

ληΐη, ἡ, Ion. for λεία (q.v.).

λήϊμνος· εὔβοτος, Hsch.

ληΐνη, ἡ, = Lat. *laena, cloak*, *PGiss*.76.5 (ii A.D.).

ληϊνόμος, [ῐ], ον, *dwelling in the country*, *APl*.4.94 (Arch.).

λήϊον, (A) Dor. **λᾷον** (q.v.), τό *standing crop*, ἐς δ᾽ ὅτε κινήσῃ Ζέφυρος βαθὺ λ. Il.2.147, al., cf. Hes.*Sc*.288, Hdt.1.19, Pherecr.20 (pl.); τοὺ σίτου τὸ λ. Arist.*HA*612a32; λ. σίτου βαθύ Arr.*An*.1.4.1; λήϊά τε σταχύων *IG*14.1389 ii 10.

2. in later Poets, also *corn-field*, Theoc.10.42 (in Dor. form); ληΐου κόμῃ Babr.88.3.

3. = λεία, *booty SIG*3g (Susa, from Didyma, v B.C.).

λήϊον (B), τό, v. λήδιον.

ληΐς, Dor. **λᾶΐς,** ἡ Ep. form of λεία, *booty spoil*, mostly of cattle, ληΐδα δ᾽ ἐκ πεδίου συνελάσσαμεν .., πεντήκοντα βοῶν ἀγέλας, κτλ. Il.11.677, cf. X.*Lac*.13.11; then of all kinds of *booty* Il.9.138, 18.327, Od.10.41; πλαζόμενοι κατὰ ληΐδα 3.106: in A.*Th*.331 (lyr.), concrete for αἰχμάλωτοι cf. A.R.1.695; cf. ληϊάς.

2. without any notion of plunder, *cattle, stock* (cf. λεία), ληΐδ᾽ ἀέξειν, βουκολίας τ᾽ ἀγέλας τεκαὶ αἰπόλια πλατέ᾽ αἰγῶν Hes.*Th*.444, cf. Theoc.25.97.

ληϊσθιῶν· τρεπόμενος Hsch.

ληϊσμαδία· αἰχμάλωτος, λεληϊσμένη, Id.

ληϊστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, v. λῃστήρ

ληϊστής, v. λῃστής.

ληϊστός, ή, όν, *to be carried off as booty, to be won by force*, Il.9.406: also in form **λεϊστός** ib. 408, *Inscr.Prien*.268*c*5.

ληϊστύς, ύος, ἡ, *plundering*, ζῆν ἀπὸ .. ληϊστύος Hdt.5.6.

ληΐστωρ, ορος, ὁ, = ληϊστήρ, Od.15.427, Nic.*Th*.347: in Prose **λῄστωρ,** *Sammelb*.4309.14 (iii B.C.)

II. as Adj. ληΐστορι χαλκῷ *AP*9.649 (Maced.).

ληϊτιαί· ἡγεμονίαι, στρατιαί, Hsch.

ληῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *she who makes* or *dispenses booty*, epith. of Athena, Il.10.460, Paus.5.14.6.

II. Pass., = ληϊάς, A.R.1.818. Lyc.105.

ληϊτοάρχαι· οἱ καθηγούμενοι τῶν θυσιῶν καὶ ἑστιάσεων, καὶ ἀρχαὶ καὶ ἱερεῖς, Hsch. (Cf. λῄταρχος.)

λήϊτον, τό, (λαός, λεώς) *town-hall, council-chamber*, as the Achaeans of Achaea Phthiotis called it, Hdt.7.197; = δημόσιον acc. to Plu.*Rom*.26, Id.2.280a:—Hsch. has **λάϊτον**· τὸ ἀρχεῖον, **λαΐτων**· τῶν δημοσίων τόπων; cf. λαίετον λαιετόν, λαῖστρον, λαιτρόν, Theognost.*Can*.27 A. Suid., Zonar.:—Hsch. also quotes **ληΐτη, λητή,** = ἱέρεια a *public priestess*.

ληϊτουργέω ουργός, early forms of λητ-, λειτ- (q.v.).

ληκάω, (ληκῶ) *have sexual intercourse with* aor. inf. ληκῆσαι Pherecr.177:—Pass., of the woman, Ar.*Th*.493; ληκούμεσθ᾽ (sic) Pherecr. l.c.

II. ληκᾶν· τὸ πρὸς ᾠδὴν ὀρχεῖσθαι, Hsch.

ληκέω, Dor. and later Gr. **λᾱκέω,** *crack, crackle*, Theoc.2.24; *burst asunder*, ἐλάκησε μέσος Act.Ap.1.18; λακῆσαι τὰς ψύλλας ποιήσεις *Gp*.13.15.5:—in Call.*Iamb*.1.183 P. the context is broken.

λήκημα, ατος, τό, (ληκάω) *wenching*, in pl., Epicur.*Fr*.414; or perh. from ληκέω (cf. sq.), *bawling*, = ἀνακραύγασμα.

ληκητής, οῦ, ὁ, (ληκέω) *bawler*, ἀγοραίων λ. ἐπέων Timo 42.

ληκήτρια, ἡ, λ. θεά Lyc. 1391, fem. of ληκητής.

ληκίνδα παίζειν *beat time, tattoo*, Luc.*Lex*.8, A.D.*Adv*.152.11.

ληκτέον, (λαγχάνω) *one must lay claim to*, ὅλου τοῦ κλήρου Is.7.23.

ληκτήριος, α, ον, (λήγω) *extreme*, νήσου εἰς ληκτηρίαν to *the farthest bounds of* the island, Lyc.966. cf. 1391 (s.v.l.).

ληκτικός, ή, όν, *causing to cease*, ὀδύνης v.l. in Hp.*Liqu*.6; *terminal*, [συλλαβαί] A.D.*Synt*.7.10; ζῴδιον *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.194.18 (Rhetor. ex Teucro).

ληκτός· καταληπτός, Hsch.

ληκυθιάδες· ἐνώτια ποιά, Hsch.

ληκυθίζω, *declaim in a hollow voice, as though speaking into a* λήκυθος, τραγῳδὸς Μοῦσα -ίζουσα Call.*Fr*.215 Pf., Phryn.*PS* p.86 B., Poll.4.114, 7.182: c. acc., θέσεις λ. *declaim* commonplaces, Str.13.1.54.

ληκυθιον, τό, Dim. of λήκυθος, *small oil-flask*, Ar.*Ra*.1200–1246, D.24.114, *PTeb*.221 (ii B.C.), Anon.ap.Suid., etc.

II. name for the Trochaic hepthemimer, originating with the form ληκύ|θιον ἀπ|ώλεσ|εν in Ar. l.c., Heph.6.2.

ληκυθισμός, ὁ, *hollow, affected speaking*, Plu.2.1086e, Anon.ap.Suid.

ληκυθιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who declaims in a hollow voice*, S.*Fr*.1063.

ληκυθίς, ίδος, ἡ, = λήκυθος, *Hesperia* 33.83.

ληκῠθοποιός, ὁ, *maker of oil-flasks*, Str.15.1.67.

ληκῠθοπώλης, ον, ὁ, *seller of oil-flasks*, Poll.7.182.

λήκῠθος, (Dor. **λάκυθος** [ᾱ] *IG*4(1).123.130 (Epid., iv B.C.)), ἡ, Δηρίππο ἐ̃μὶ λήϙυθος *SEG*33.995 (Smyrna, vi B.C.) *oil-flask* δῶκεν δὲ χρυσέῃ ἐν ληκύθῳ ὑγρὸν ἔλαιον Od.6.79, cf. 215, Hp.*Morb*.4.51, Ph.*Bel*.102.41, etc.; *casket for unguents, consmetics*, etc., S.*Fr*.130; αἱ δὲ λήκυθοι μύρου γέμουσι Ar.*Pl*.810, cf. *Fr*.207; buried or burnt with the dead, Id.*Ec*.538, 996, 1032, cf. *IG*14.865, *CIG*8346 κ.

2. in pl., *rhetorical bombast*, Cic.*Att*.1.14.3, Plin.Ep.1.2.4, cf. Sch.Heph. p.230.18 C.

II. *projecting cartilage on the gullet, Adam's apple*, = βρόχθος, Clearch.72.

ληκῠθοφόρος, ον, *carrying an oil-flask*, Poll.3.154.

ληκῠτία, ἡ, = λήκυθος *BGU*1160.11 (pl.).

ληκώ, οῦς, ἡ, *membrum virile* (whence ληκάω), Hsch., Phot.

λῆμα, ατος, τό, (λῶ) *will desire, purpose*, Epich.182 (prob. l.): concrete, λ. Κορωνίδος *wil*ful Cornois, Pi.*P*.3.25; μητρῷον λ. thy *proud* mother, S.*El*.1427; λήματος κάκη weakness *of will*, cowardice, A.*Th*.616; ἥκιστα τοὐμὸν λ. ἔφυ τυραννικόν E.*Med*.348; ἐς τὸ κέρδος λ. ἔχων ἀνειμένον Id.*Heracl*.3, cf. 199, Alc.981 (lyr.), *Ba*.1000 (lyr.).

II. *temper of mind*, *spirit*, either,

1. in good sense, *courage, resolution*, εὔτολμον ψυχῆς λ. Simon.140; γενναῖον λ. Pi.*P*.8.45, cf. *N*.1.57; αἴθων λ. fiery *in courage* A.*Th*.448; δύο λήμασιν ἴσους Ἀτρεΐδας Id.*Ag*.122 (lyr.); τοξουλκῷ λήματι πιστοί relying on their archer *spirit*, Id.*Pers*.55 (anap.); ἀρείφατον λ. Id.*Fr*.147; πέτρας τὸ λ. κἀδάμαντος E.*Cyc*.596; λ. οὐκ ἄτολμον Ar.*Nu*.457 (lyr.); καθ' Ἡρακλέα .. τὸ λ. ἔχων Id.*Ra*.463; Call.*Fr*.43.59, 345 Pf. or,

2. in bad sense, *insolence, arrogance, audacity*, ὅσον λ. ἔχων ἀφίκου S.*OC*877 (lyr.); ὦ λῆμ' ἀναιδές ib. 960; δῆλον .. τἀνθρώπου 'στι τὸ λῆμα Ar.*Nu*.1350 (lyr.).—Poet. word, also used in Ion. Prose, in signf. *spirit, courage*, ἔργα χειρῶν τε καὶ λήματος Hdt.5.72; λήματος πλέος ib. 111, cf. 7.99, 9.62: and in late Prose, as D.S.2.58 (pl.), J.*BJ*3.10.4, Luc.*Dem.Enc*.50, etc.; defined by Andronic.Pass.p.575 M.

λημᾰλέος, α, ον, (λήμη) *bleared*, of the eyes, Luc.*Lex*.4.

λημᾰτίας, ου, ὁ, *high-spirited*, λ. κἀνδρεῖος εἶ Ar.*Ra*.494; cf. sq.

λημᾰτίζομαι, *to be eager for*, λεληματίσθαι γὰρ τὸ τῇ διανοίᾳ πρὸς πᾶν ὁρμητικῶς ἔχειν Hsch. s.v. λελημένοι.

λημᾰτιάω, *to be high-spirited*, v.l. in Ar. l.c.

λημᾰτιον, τό, Dim. of λῆμα, = φρόνημα, Hsch. (pl.).

λημᾰτόομαι, in pf. Pass. λεληματῶμαι· λῆμα ἔχω εἰς τὸ ἔργον, Id.

λημάω, only pres., (λήμη) *to be bleared*, of the eyes, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.18; *to be blear-eyed* or *purblind*, λημᾶν κολοκύνταις *to have one's eyes running* pumpkins, Ar.*Nu*.327, χύτραις λημῶντες Luc.*Ind*.23 cf. Hsch.; λ. καὶ ἀμβλυώττειν Luc.*Tim*.2, etc.: metaph., Κρονικαῖς λήμαις λ. τὰς φρένας Ar.*Pl*.581.

λημη, ἡ, *a humour that gathers in the corner of the eye, rheum*, Hp.*VM*19, *Prog*.2: in pl., *sore eyes*, Ar.*Lys*.301 (v. Sch.): metaph., ἡ τοῦ Πειραιέως λ. the *eye-sore* of Piraeus, of Aegina, Pericles ap.Arist.*Rh*.1411ᵃ15, Plu.*Per*.8; Κρονικαὶ λῆμαι old prejudices *that dim the mind's eye*, Ar.*Pl*.581; ὄψεως λ. ἡ δεισιδαιμονία Plu.2.1101c. (Cf. λάμας.)

λημηρός, ἡ, όν, *misty*, λημηρῇ νεφέλῃ εἰλυμένος ὄσσε Heliod.ap.Stob.4.36.8.

λημίον, τό, Dim. of λήμη, Hp.*Coac*.214, *Epid*.1.5.

λῆμμα, ατος, τό, (λαμβάνω) *anything received*, opp. δόμα, Antig.ap.Plu.2.182e; λ. καὶ ἀνάλωμα *receipt* and expense, Lys.32.20, Pl.*Lg*.920c, Anaxandr.26; ἀνενεγκεῖν (ἐν- Pap.) ἐν λήμματι place to *credit*, *PEleph*.15.4 (iii B.C.), cf. *BGU*.346.2 (i B.C.), etc.: generally, *gain, profit*, D.5.12, etc.; λ. τι κέρδους Id.45.14; esp. of *unjust gain*, Din.1.45; παντὸς ἥττων λήμματος unable to resist any temptation *of gain*, D.19.339; ὥσπερ ἂν τρυτάνη ἐπὶ τὸ λ. ῥέπειν Id.18.298; λ. λαβεῖν Id.21.28, 27.39: freq. in pl., S.*Ant*.313, D.8.25, etc.; τὰ λ. τοῦ ἀργυρίου Id.49.57; λημμάτων μετέχειν Id.58.40; τἀπὸ Θρᾴκης λ. ἕλκουσι δεῦρο Antiph.196.

II. in Logic, *statement taken* as true, *assumption*; esp. *premiss* in a syllogism, ἐπὶ λ. τῷ τοιούτῳ A.D.*Synt*.245.13; τὰ οἰκεῖα τῇ ἐπιστήμῃ λ. Arist.*Top*.101ᵃ14; λήμματα τιθέναι ib. 156ᵃ21, cf. Gell.9.16, Phld.*Rh*.1.9 S.; prop. *the major premiss* (the minor being πρόσληψις), Crinis Stoic.3.269; later, ἀποδεικτικὰ λήμματα παρασχεῖν offer scientific *proofs*, Gal.14.627.

III. *matter*, *substance*, or *argument* of a sentence, etc., opp. form or style (λέξις), D.H.*Dem*.20, Longin.15.10, etc.: hence, *title* or *argument* of an epigram, Lat. *lemma*, Mart.14.2; *theme* or *thesis*, Plin.Ep.4.27.3, Mart.10.59; *nutricis lemmata*, 'baby songs', Aus.*Ep*.12.90.

IV. in LXX, *burden* laid on one, *commission received*, esp. of *prophecy*, Na.1.1, Je.23.33, al.; even, λῆμμα ἰδεῖν Hb.1.1, cf. La.2.14.

λημμᾰτίζω, *place to credit*, *PFlor*.361.7 (iii A.D.), etc. also **λημματ-** *PLond*.995, 996, etc., λυματ- *PHerm*.24.3 (iv/v A.D.).

II. *assume, posit*, τὰ λελημματισμένα *premisses*, A.D.*Synt*.101.27.

λημμᾰτικός, ή, όν, *quick at seizing opportunity*, Hp.*Decent*.3, Zos.Alch.213.2.

λημμᾰτιον, τό, Dim. of λῆμμα, Ptol.*Alm*.1.10, Olymp.*in Mete*.261.27, Dam.*Pr*.233, 396, al., Zonar.

λημμᾰτισμός, ὁ, *entry, crediting*, *SB*9772.1 (pap. λιματ-; vi A.D.).

λημμᾰτιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *receiver* of taxes, *PKlein.Form*.51 (vi A.D.).

Λημνιακός, Dor. **Λᾱμν-,** v. Λῆμνος.

Λημνιασταί, οἱ, *worshippers of the Lemnian deities*, *IG*12(1).43 (Rhodes, i B.C.).

Λήμνιος, v. Λῆμνος, Myc. ethnic adj. *ra-mi-ni-ja*

λημνίσκος, ὁ, *woollen fillet* or *ribbon*, by which chaplets were fastened, *IG*2.1297.11 (iii B.C.), al., Plb.18.46.12, Posidon.9 J., Plu.*Sull*.27, *AP*12.123; of *ribbons* attached to bird's feet, Callix.2; *surgical bandage*, Mnesith.ap.Orib.*inc*.15.16; *pledget*, Heliod.ap.Orib.50.49.1, Gal.19.97, etc.

Λῆμνος, ἡ, Dor. **Λᾶμνος,** *Lemnos*, Il.1.593, al., Od.8.283; sacred to Hephaestus, Sch.A.R.1.851, etc.: **Λαμνόθεν,** Adv. *from Lemnos*, Pi.*P*.1.52:—Adj. **Λήμνιος,** α, ον, *Lemnian*, πῦρ S.*Ph*.800, Ar.*Lys*.299; Λ. ἔργα, prov. from the wickedness of certain Lemnian women, Hdt.6.138, cf. A.*Ch*.631 (lyr.); Λ. ἄμπελοι Ar.*Pax*1162:—also **Λημνιακός,** Dor. **Λαμν-** Call.*Fr*.1.44 P.:—also fem. **Λημνιάς (Λαμνιάς),** άδος, Pi.*O*.4.22; **Λημνίς,** ίδος μίλτος, μίλτος Nic.*Th*.865.

λημότης, ητος, ἡ, (λήμη) *soreness of eyes*, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.326. **-ύδριον,** τό, Dim. of λήμη, Gal.17(1).868.

λημψαπόδοσις, εως, ἡ, *receipts and payments*, *PLond*.1.77.50 (vi A.D.).

λῆμψις, = λῆψις (q.v.): **λήμψομαι,** = λήψομαι, v. λαμβάνω.

λημώδης, ες, (λήμη) *full of rheum*, Alex.Trall.2.

λημωσις, εως, ἡ, *secretion of rheum in the eyes*, *PMed.* in *Sitzb.Heidelb.Akad*.1913(13).33, 41.

λῆν, inf. of λῶ; but **λήν·** λίαν, Hsch.

Ληνᾱγέτας, α, ὁ, (Λῆναι) *leader of Bacchanals*, θοᾶν Ληναγέτα Βακχᾶν *BMus.Inscr*.902 (Halic., iii B.C.).

Λῆναι (Ληναί Hsch.), αἱ, (ληνός 1) *Bacchanals*, Heraclit.14, Str.10.3.10, D.P.702, 1155, Theoc.26 tit. (Arc. acc. to Hsch.)

Ληνᾰΐζω, *celebrate Bacchanal rites*, Heraclit.15.

Ληνᾰϊκός, ή, όν, *of* or *belonging to the* Ληναϊκὴν .. Καλλιόπην Posidipp.ap.Ath.10.414e (s.v.l.) διδασκαλίαι Plu.2.839d; θέατρον Λ. Poll.4.121, οἱ Ληναϊκοί *authors only qualified to compete at Lenaea*, Eratosth. in *POxy*.2737; also perh. τὸ Ληναϊκ[όν], *Lenaean competition*, ib.

Λήναιος, ὁ, form of month Ληναιών given at *Hemerolog.Flor*. p.70 (p.4 K.).

ληναῖος, α, ον, (ληνός I) *belonging to the wine-press*; esp.

1. epith. of Dionysus, as *god of the wine-press*, D.S.3.63.

2. Λήναια (sc. ἱερά), τά, *the Lenaea*, an Athenian (also Rhodian, *IG*12(1).125) festival held in the month Ληναιών (i.e. Gamelion) in honour of Dionysus, at which there were dramatic contests, esp. of the Com. Poets, Ar.*Ach*.1155 (lyr.).

3. Λήναιον, τό, *the Lenaeum*, the place at Athens where the Lenaea were held, οὑπὶ Ληναίῳ ἀγών the *Lenaean* dramatic contest, opp. τὰ κατ' ἄστυ, ib. 504, cf. Pl.*Prt*.327d, Lexap. D.21.10; Διονύσια τὰ ἐπὶ Ληναίῳ *SIG*1029.9 (iv B.C.).

Ληνᾱΐτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, = Ληναϊκός, θόρυβος Ar.*Eq*.547 (anap.).

Ληναιών, ῶνος, ὁ, name of a month in many Greek calendars, Hes.*Op*.504, *SIG*1014.94 (Erythrae), etc. *SEG*34.1175 (Miletus, ii A.D.), also Ληνεών *SEG*30.977 (Olbia, v B.C.), 30.968 (Olbia, ii/iii A.D.).

Ληνεύς, έως, ὁ, epith. of Dionysus, ib. 1024.24 (Myconos).

ληνεύω, = βακχεύω, Hsch.

ληνεών, ῶνος, ὁ, *the place of the* ληνός I, *Gp*.6.1.3.

ληνίδιον, τό, Dim. of ληνός, *PTeb*.414.37 (ii A.D., prob.), *POxy*.2153.4 (iii A.D.).

ληνίον, τό, perh. *box*, Cyran.26, 27.

ληνίς, ίδος, ἡ, *a Bacchante*, Eust.629.30, Suid.

II. = ληνός 2 or 3, *PTeb*.414.31 (ii A.D.); = ληνός 4, *EM*478.28 (λινίδα codd.), in some similar sense, λ. ἀργυρᾶ *Inscr.Délos*104.96.

ληνοβάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *one who treads the wine-vat*, Him.*Or*.6.3, 21.6, *Sammelb*.5810.12 (iv A.D.), *Gloss*., *Anacreont*.4.16 W.

ληνοβᾰτέω, = ληνοπατέω, Cyran.23; pass., ib. 22.

ληνοβᾰτικῶς, adv., πατεῖν λ. i.e. in the wine-vat, Eust.1574.8.

ληνοπᾰτέω, *tread the wine-press*, Hsch. s.v. τραπεῖν.

ληνοπῖθος, ὁ, *vat*, *PMasp*.97.2 (vi A.D.).

ληνοποιός, ὁ, = ληνοβάτης, *Gloss.*

ληνός, Dor. **λᾱνός** Theoc.7.25, *IG*14.150.5 (Syracuse): ἡ:—*anything shaped like a tub* or *trough*, Hp.*Mochl*.38; esp.

1. *wine-vat* in which the grapes are pressed, *IG*1.422.189, 425.34, 426.148 (cf. Poll.10.130) *PCair.Zen*.300.15 (iii B.C.), Theoc.7.25, 25.28, D.S.3.63.

b. *storage vessel* for wine, *POxy*.1569, *PFlor*.253 (iii A.D.).

2. *trough*, for watering cattle, *watering-place* for them, *h.Merc*.104, LXXGe.30.38.41.

3. = κάρδοπος, *kneading-trough*, Men.116.

4. *socket into which the mast filled*, = ἱστοπέδη, Asclep.Myrl.ap.Ath.11.474f, Poll.1.91.

5. *coffin*, Pherecr.5, *CIG*1979, al. (Thessalonica), *IG* l.c.

6. part of the brain, *the meeting point of the sinuses of the dura mater*, still called *torcular Herophili*, Herophil.ap.Gal.2.712, cf. *UP*9.6.

7. *hollow of a chariot*, Hsch. (pl.).

8. in pl., *the lower parts of the nose*, Poll.2.80.

9. *bathing-tub*, λ. δημοσίας *MDAI(A)*32.274 (Pergam., ii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*1423 *Ba*ii4.

10. part of door, Maier *Griech.Mauerbauinschr.* 19.32 (Eleusis, iv B.C.).

λῆνος, (A) εος, τό, *flock of wool*, A.*Eu*.44, A.R.4.173, 177, Call.*Suppl.Hell*.257.6 (cf. *fr*. 722 Pf.), Nic.*Al*.452, Epic.in *APF* 7.4, ?D.P.*fr*. 19^{v}.20 L., Nonn.*D*.6.146.

λῆνος (B), ὁ, prob. = βεβακχευμένος, *Schwyzer* 791 (Cumae, v B.C.); cf. λῆναι.

ληνών, ῶνος, ὁ, = ληνεών, *PLond*.2.401.13 (ii B.C.).

ληξιαρχικός, ή, όν, *belonging to the* ληξίαρχος: τὸ λ. γραμματεῖον the register of each Athenian deme, *IG*1.79.6, Is.7.27, D.44.35, Lycurg 76, etc.

ληξιαρχος, ὁ, the officer at Athens who kept order in the ἐκκλησία, Poll.8.104.

ληξῐπύρετος [ῠ], ον, (λῆξις B) *allaying fever*, Asclep.ap.Gal.14.136:—also **ληξοπύρετος,** Gal.13.68, 1013.

λῆξις (A), εως, ἡ, Ion. **λάξις** (q.v.), (λαγχάνω) *determination* or *appointment by lot*, ἀρχῆς Pl.*Lg*.765d.

2. *portion assigned by lot, allotment*, ib. 740a, 747e, *Criti*.109c, 113b; cf. λάξις.

b. *section* of a body, determined by lot, Arist.*Ath*.30.3, 31.3.

c. *portion, lot*, αἱ διάφοροι τῆς ἀνθρωπείας ψυχῆς λήξεις Simp.*in de An*.4.6, Just.*Const.* Δέδωκεν 18, *Cod.Just*.1.3.52.4, 5, *PMasp*.19.6 (vi A.D.).

3. without the notion of lot or chance, *assigned sphere*, θεῶν καὶ τῶν εἰς θείαν λῆξιν πορευθέντων Jul.*Or*.6.187c; ἡ ἑτέρα λ. the other *world*, Hld.2.24; ἡ ἑῴα λ. the eastern *part of the empire*, Procop.Gaz.*Pan*.497.3; ἡ τῆς Ἀθηνᾶς λ. the *sphere* of Athena, Lib.*Or*.12.36, *Decl*.1.175, *Ep*.1065.3; *province*, τὰς λ. [τῶν θεῶν] Herm.*in Phdr*.p.74 A.; *dwelling-place*, εἰ .. αἱ λ. τῶν ψυχῶν .. ὑποσέληνοί εἰσιν ib.p.104 A.

II. as law-term, λ. δίκης or λ. alone, *written complaint lodged with the Archon, as the first step in private actions*, nearly, = ἔγκλημα, Pl.*R*.425d, Is.11.10, Aeschin.1.63, cf. λαγχάνω I. 3; very rarely of *public actions*, as in D.39.17.

2. λ. τοῦ κλήρου, *an application to the Archon* (required of all except direct descendants) *to be put in legal possession of an inheritance*, τοῦ κλήρου λαχεῖν την λ. ἠξίωσεν Is.3.2, cf. Arist.*Ath*.43.4.

λῆξις (B), εως, ἡ, (λήγω) *cessation*, μόχθων, ἀνέμων, A.*Eu*.505 (lyr.), A.R.1.1086 of the flow of a river, Ph.1.175; τῆς ἐνεργείας λῆξιν λαμβανούσης Gal.*Phil.Hist*.17, cf. M.Ant.9.21.

II. Gramm., *termination*, A.D.*Synt*.104.28; λ. ἡ εἰς ͞σ Id.Adv.195.27.

III. *end, extremity*, τοῦ κόλου Sor.1.7.

ληξῐφόρμᾰκον, τό, = ληξιπύρετον, Asclep.ap.Gal.14.136.

ληξῐφωτος, ον, *waning*, Heph.Astr.2.34; **-φωτέω,** *wane*, Anubion ap.eund.2.5.

ληξοπῡρετος v. ληξιπ-.

λήός, ὁ, Ion. form of λαός (q.v.).

ληπτέος, α, ον, (λαμβάνω) *to be taken* or *accepted*, Pl.*Prt*.356b.

II. neut. ληπτέον, *one must take hold*, Ar.*Eq*.603; ἔργον λ. *one must undertake*, X.*Mem*.1.7.2; *one must assume* in arguing, etc., Pl.*Phlb*.61a; *one must take* or *choose*, ἐκ τούτων ἐπιστάτας λ. X.*Cyr*.8.1.10; λ. δὲ .. τίνας ὅρους λέγουσι Arist.*Pol*.1280[a]7.

2. *one must take, receive*, ὁμήρους δοτέον καὶ λ. X.*HG*3.2.18; *one must submit to*, πληγὰς ὑπὸ τῶν ἀμεινόνων Id.*Lac*.9.5.

ληπτης, ου, ὁ, *one who accepts*, Zonar.

ληπτικός, ή, όν, *disposed to accept*, Arist.*EN*1120[b]15.

II. *assimilative*, opp. ἐκκριτικός, Id.*Ph*.243[b]14.

ληπτός, ή, όν, (λαμβάνω) *to be apprehended*, λόγῳ καὶ διανοίᾳ Pl.*R*.529d; τῷ λογισμῷ Max.Tyr.7.5; πρὸς αἴσθησιν Chryserm.ap.Gal.8.741.

b. later, *to be apprehended by the senses*, opp. νοητός, *AP*11.354.6 (Agath.).

2. in Stoic philos., *acceptable*, not to be refused if offered, *Stoic*.3.32, 34, *Trag.Adesp*.168.

II. = ἐπίληπτος, Arist.*Pr*.896[b]6.

ληραίνω, = ληρέω, Ph.1.77, Hsch.; f.l. for ληναΐζω in Heraclit.15.

ληρεία, ἡ, = λήρησις Phld.*Mus*.p.92 K.

ληρέω, (λῆρος A) *to be foolish* or *silly, speak* or *act foolishly*, S.*Tr*.435, Ar.*Eq*.536, al., Pl.*Tht*.152b, etc.; ξυνθιασώτης τοῦ ληρεῖν Ar.*Pl*.508; περί τινος Isoc.12.11, 33; λῆρον ληρεῖς Ar.*Pl*.517; ληρεῖς ἔχων (v. ἔχω B. IV. 2) Id.*Ra*.512, cf. Pl.*Grg*.497b: c. acc., μὴ ληρήσῃς τὸν ἐκτιναγμόν σου *PFay*.114.21 (i A.D.).

2. of a sick person, *to be delirious*, Hp.*Epid*.1.26.γ´.

ληρημα, ατος, τό, *silly talk, nonsense*, Pl.*Grg*.486c (pl.), Phld.*Mus*.p.72 K (pl.), Gal.8.651 (pl.).

ληρησις, εως, ἡ, *silly talk, trifling*, Plu.2.504b, D.L.7.118; λ. τοῦ γήραος *dotage* of the old, Aret.*SD*1.6.

ληρίας, v. λειρώς.

Ληρόκριτος, name given by Epicurus to Democritus, D.L.10.8.

ληροπετώδη· ληρώδη, Hsch.

λῆρος (A), ὁ, *trash, trumpery*, of what is showy but useless, λήροις ἀναδῶν τοὺς νικῶντας Ar.*Pl*.589; τραγικὸς λ. Id.*Ra*.1005; λῆρόν τε τἄγγ᾽ ἡγεῖτο τοῦ γνῶναι πέρι φύσεις ποιητῶν *no good* as connoisseurs of poets, ib. 809; λ. πάντα πρὸς τὸ χρυσίον Antiph.232.1, cf. X.*An*.7.7.41; λ. εἶναι δοκεῖ τὸ νόμισμα, φύσει δ᾽ οὐθέν *mere trash*, Arist.*Pol*.1257[b]10; a mere *trifle*, Pl.*Phd*.72c, Men.*Epit*.60; λ. ἐστι τἄλλα πρὸς Κινησίαν there's *naught* to compare with Cinesias, Ar.*Lys*.860; οἱ ποιηταὶ λ. εἰσιν *useless, futile*, Xenarch.7.1; ποιητῶν λ. Cratin.306; ἐμὲ μὲν λ. ἡγεῖσθαι Pl.*Chrm*.176a, cf. *Tht*.176d, Luc.*DMeretr*.10.3; λεπτοτάτων λ. ἱερεῦ Ar.*Nu*.359; λῆροι καὶ παιδιαί, of flute-playing at banquets, Pl.*Prt*.347d; λῆροι καὶ φλυαρίαι *futile* nonsense, Id.*Hp.Ma*.304b; ὁδοὺς καὶ κρήνας καὶ λήρους D.3.29; παροψίδες καὶ λῆρος side-dishes and suchlike *trumpery*, Alex.261.5; παρεὶς λ. πολὺν ἀστακὸν ὠνοῦ Archestr.*Fr*.24, cf. 35.7; as an exclamation, λῆρος *nonsense! humbug!* Ar.*Pl*.23, cf. Eub.41.8.

2. *delirium*, Hp.*Epid*.1.26.γ´ (as v.l. for παράληρος).

II. as Adj., *silly*, ποιητής Luc.*Gall*.6, cf. *Rh.Pr*.17. Adv. -ρως Tz.*H*.13.337. (Perh. derived fr. sq.)

λῆρος (B) (Boeot. **λεῖρος** *IG*7.2421), ὁ, *gold ornament* on women's tunics, *AP*6.292 (Hedyl.), *Inscr.Délos*1433.4 (ii B.C.) cf. Luc.*Lex*.9, Poll.5.101, Hsch. (Oxyt. in *AP*l.c., Hsch.)

ληρότης, ητος, ἡ, gloss on ὕθλος, Hsch.

ληρωδέω, *talk frivolously*, Phot.*Bibl*.p.4 B.

ληρωδημα, ατος, τό, = ληρωδία, Suid. s.v. Λεόντιος (pl.).

ληρωδης, ες, *frivolous, silly*, Pl.*Tht*.174d, Arist.*Rh*.1414[b]15, *BGU*1011 ii 15 (ii B.C.), Phld.*Ir*.p.16 W., cj. in Lucil.187 Marx.

ληρωδία, ἡ, *frivolous talk*, Hdn.*Epim*.77.

λησθέων· στρεφόμενος, Hsch.; cf. ληϊσθιῶν.

λησίμβροτος, ον, (λήθω, βροτός) *taking men unawares, cheat, thief*, *h.Merc*.339.

λῆσις (A), εως, ἡ, (λήθω) = λῆστις, Hsch. s.v. ληθεδών (λύσις cod.); f.l. for λῆστις in Critias6.12 D.

λῆσις (B), εως, ἡ, (λῶ) = βούλησις, αἵρεσις, Hsch.

λησμαδία· λελησμένη, Hsch.; cf. ληϊσμ-.

λησμονηθέντες, = *illimati*, *Gloss*. (dub.).

λησμοσύνη, ἡ, = λήθη, *forgetfulness*, κακῶν Hes.*Th*.55; τῶν νῦν θέσθαι λησμοσύναν S.*Ant*.151 (lyr.).

λήσμων, ον, gen. ονος, (λήθω), *unmindful*, Them.*Or*.22.268c.

Λῆσος· ὁ ἐν τῷ ῥάχει τοῦ σκορπίου λαμπρὸς ἀστήρ, Hsch.

ληστάρχης, ου, ὁ, *chief of robbers*, Plu.*Crass*.22.

ληστάρχία, ἡ, *chieftainship of robbers* Lyd.*Mag*.3.72.

ληστάρχος, ὁ, = ληστάρχης, D.S.33.1, App.*Hisp*.68, Polyaen.4.9.3, Wilcken *Chr*.20 iv 8 (ii A.D.).

ληστεία, ἡ, *robbery*, *piracy*, *raiding* Th.1.5, Pl.*Lg*.823e, etc.; ἀπὸ ληστείας βίον ἔχειν, ζῆν, X.*An*.7.7.9, Arist.*Pol*.1256[a]36: in pl., πόλιν .. κατὰ γῆν ληστείαις πορθουμένην Th.8.40.

ληστεύω, fut. -εύσω App.*Pun*.116:—Pass. (v. infr.), aor. ἐληστεύθην D.S.2.55:—*practise robbery* or *piracy*, *make raids* Th.7.18, D.4.23; ἐν τῇ γῇ καὶ ἐν τῇ θαλάσσῃ D.C.36.3.

2. c. acc., *spoil*, *plunder*, Th.4.45, App.*Pun*.5, etc.:—Pass., Th.4.2, 5.14, D.S. l.c.; ληστεύεται ἡ ὁδός *is infested by robbers*, Arr.*Epict*.4.1.91.

ληστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, in Hom. of Hermes, *h.Merc*.14 **ληϊστήρ,** = ληστής (q.v.), *robber*, esp. *pirate*, Od.3.73, etc.; λ. πολύπλαγκτοι 17.425, cf. 16.426, *AP*7.737, Man.3.258:—fem. **λήστειρα,** ναῦς Ael.*NA*8.19.

ληστήριον, Dor. **λᾳστήριον,** τό, *band of robbers*, X.*HG*5.4.42, Aeschin.1.191, *PPetr*.3p.59 (iii B.C.): in pl., *piratical vessels*, Clidem.5, *IGRom*.4.219 (Ilion).

2. *retreat* or *nest of robbers*, *SIG*581.52 (Crete, iii/ii B.C.), Str.14.1.32.

II. *robbery*, Luc.*Cont*.11 (pl.).

III. λᾳστήριοι (Dor.), οἱ, *pirates*, metaph., Axiop.6.

ληστής, οῦ, ὁ, Ion. **ληϊστής,** Dor. **λᾳστής,** (ληΐς, ληΐζομαι) *robber*, *pirate*, E.*Alc*.766, X.*Cyr*.2.4.23, etc.; opp. κλέπτης, Pl.*R*.351c; esp. by sea, *buccaneer*, later πειρατής, And.1.138, etc.; ληστοῦ βίον ζῆν Pl.*Grg*.507e; ληϊστὴς κατεστήκεε Καρχηδονίων he began a course of *piracies* upon them, Hdt.6.17, cf. Th.1.5, 8, 6.4; οἱ λ. αὐτοὺς ποριστὰς καλοῦσιν Arist.*Rh*.1405[a]25; of irregular troops, *IG*12(2).526 (Eresos).

II. metaph., λ. ἐναργὴς τῆς ἐμῆς τυραννίδος S.*OT*535; Κύπριδος Lyc.1143; ληστὰ λογισμοῦ, of love, *APl*.4.198 (Maec.).

ληστικός, ή, όν, *piratical*, πλοῖον D.23.148; ληστικῷ τρόπῳ *PTeb*.53.11 (ii B.C.).

2. ἡ -κή, = ληστεία, Pl.*Sph*.222c.

3. τὸ -κόν, *piracy*, Th.1.4, 13; *piratical vessels*, Id.2.69.

4. Adv. -κῶς *in the manner of pirates*: Comp. -κώτερον, πλοῖα λ. παρεσκευασμένα Id.1.10, cf. 6.104. Cf. ληστρικός.

ληστογνώστης, ου, ὁ, *associate of thieves*, Just.*Nov*.13.4 pr., al.

λῆστις, εως, ἡ, = λήθη, E.*Cyc*.172, Critias6.12 D.; λῆστιν ἴσχειν, = ἐπιλανθάνεσθαι, *forget*, S.*OC*584.

ληστοδιώκτης, ου, ὁ, = Lat. *latrunculator*, *official* or *agent appointed to catch thieves*, Just.*Nov*.8.13, al.

ληστοδῖωκτος ον, *pursued by pirates*, prob. cj. in X.Eph.1.6.

ληστολογέω, app. *recruit* λησταί *as soldiers*, *IGBulg*.1126 (iii/iv A.D.).

ληστοκτόνος, ον, *slaying robbers*, *AP*11.280 (Pall.).

ληστοπῐαστής, οῦ, ὁ, in pl., *thief-catchers*, a branch of the local police in Egypt, Wilcken *Chr*.472.2 (iii A.D.), *PFlor*.2.181 (iii A.D.).

ληστοσαλπιγκτής, οῦ, ὁ, *robber trumpeter*, of the Tyrrhenians, inventors of the trumpet, Com. word in Men.1030; in Hsch. **ληϊστοσάλπιγξ**.

ληστρικός, ή, όν, = ληστικός, for which it is a freq. v.l., of ships, τριακόντορος λ. (cf. ληστρίς) Th.4.9, cf. App.*Pun*.25, etc.; λ. σκάφη D.S.3.43: metaph., of ἑταῖραι, τὰ λ. τῆς Ἀφροδίτης *AP*5.43 (Rufin), 160 (Hedyl. or Asclep.); λ. τρόπῳ *BGU*1061.14 (i B.C.).

2. of persons, Str.7.2.2; also λ. δύναμις Plu.*Sert*.18; βίος λ. Arist.*Pol*.1256[b]1; ἔθνη ib. 1338[b]23; τὸ λ. ἦθος Str.12.8.9; ὁ λ. πόλεμος App.*Mith*.96. Adv. -κῶς Str.2.5.26, comp. ληστρικώτερον ἀφιγμένος i.e. *more concerned with plunder*, Plu.*Pyrrh*.10.

ληστρίς, ίδος, ἡ, fem. of foreg., νῆες λ. *pirate* vessels, D.52.5, cf. D.S.16.5, Plu.*Nic*.29, etc.; λ. γυνή Id.*Thes*.9, cf. Herod.6.10.

ληστρών, = *latrina*, *Gloss*. (dub.).

ληστωρ, v. ληΐστωρ.

λήσω, λήσομαι, v. λανθάνω.

λήταρχος, ὁ, *public priest*, Lyc.991. (Cf. λήϊτον.)

λήτειρα, ἡ, *public priestess*, Call.*Fr*.123, Hsch.; cf. λείτειραι.

λήτη, ἡ, v. λήϊτον.

λήτῆρες· ἱεροὶ στεφανηφόροι (Athamanian), Id.

λῆτο· ἐπελάθετο, Hsch. (Cf. **λήϊτο**· ἐπεθετο, Id.).

Λητογενής, Dor. **Λᾱτ-,** ές, *born of Leto*, epith. of Apollo and Artemis, E.*Ion*465 (lyr.), *AP*9.525.12:—fem. **Λᾱτογένεια,** A.*Th*.148 (lyr.).

Λητοΐδης [ῐ], ου, Aeol., Dor. **Λᾱτοΐδας,** α, ὁ, *son of Leto*, i.e. Apollo, *h.Merc*.253, Hes.*Sc*.479, Alc.*Supp*.30.3:*CEG*785.1 (sp. Λε̄τ-, v B.C.), *AP*12.55—Pi.*P*.1.12 has Λᾱτοίδας (trisyll.), so Λατοίδα *CEG*302.1 (vi B.C.); also Λητωίδης *SEG*23.126 (*c*.i B.C.)

λητουργέω, -ουργία, -ουργός, v. λειτ-.

Λητώ, Dor. **Λᾱτώ,** όος, contr. οῦς, ἡ, *Leto*, mother of Apollo and Artemis, Il.21.497, Hes.*Th*.406, cf. 918, al.; on the accent of the acc. sg., v. Hdn.Gr.2.33; voc. Λητοῖ Il.21.498, *h.Ap*.14, 62. (Dor. uncontr. acc. Λατών *SEG*33.638, Λητοῦν *REG*101.14 (Xanthos, iii B.C.) Λητόα Tyrannio.ap.Sch.Gen.Il.21.497):—Adj. **Λητῷος,** α, ον, *of* or *born from Leto*, κόρη A.*Fr*.170, S.*El*.570; Dor. **Λᾱτῴα** *AP*6.280:—fem. also **Λητωϊάς,** άδος, Call.*Dian*.83, Opp.*C*.1.109, etc.; and **Λητωΐς,** Dor. **Λᾱτ-,** ΐδος, *AP*6.272 (Pers.), A.R.2.938.

II. Λητῷον, τό, *temple of* L., Arist.*EE*1214[a]2, Str.14.3.6.

III. Λητῷα, τά, festival in honour of L., *IG*11(2).161 *A* 93 (Delos, iii B.C.).

Λητωίδης, ὁ, = Λητοΐδης, *son of Leto*, i.e. *Apollo*, *SEG*23.126 (*c*.i B.C.).

Λητωΐνη, ἡ, *daughter of Leto*, i.e. *Artemis*, *Suppl.Hell*.962.9.

Λητώϊς, ὁ, *son of Leto*, i.e. *Apollo*, *TAM*4(1).48.

λήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, a kind of priest (perh. as perh. n.) *IG*5(2).405 (Lusi); cf. λείτωρ, λειτορεύω, λητῆρες, cf. ἀλήτωρ.

ληχμός, ὁ, = λῆξις (B), Antim.53.

λῆψις, εως, ἡ (later **λῆμψις** *POxy*.1088.45 (i A.D.), etc.), *taking hold*, *seizing*, *catching*, ῥύγχος .. πρὸς τὰς λ. τῶν ζῳδαρίων Arist.*PA*662[b]9; αἱ καμπαὶ τῶν δακτύλων καλῶς ἔχουσι πρὸς τὰς λ. καὶ πιέσεις ib. 687[b]10; ἀπορώτερος ἡ λ. the *seizure* of them will be more difficult, Th.5.110; ἡ λ. τῆς πόλεως the *seizure* of it, Id.4.114, cf. 7.25.

2. *accepting, receiving*, ἥδιστον ὅτῳ πάρεστι λ. ὧν ἐρᾷ καθ' ἡμέραν S.*Fr*.356; ἡ τοῦ μισθοῦ λ. Pl.*R*.346d; opp. ἀπόδοσις, ib. 332b; opp. ἀποβολαί (loss), Arist.*Rh*.1362^{a}35 (pl.): in pl., *receipts*, Pl.*R*.343d, Alc.1.123a, Arist.*EN*1122^{a}13, al.

b. *taking* of medicine, προλούσας πρὸ τῆς λ. *POxy*. l.c.

II. *attack* of fever or sickness, *seizure*, ἀπὸ τῆς πρώτης λ. Hp.*Epid*.1.6, cf. *Morb*.1.18, Arist.*Pr*.866^{a}26.

III. in Logic, *assumption* (cf. λῆμμα.II II), Id.*APr*.24^{a}23, 24^{b}11.

2. τῇ ἡμετέρᾳ λ. from our *point of view*, Ascl.*Tact*.7.8.

IV. *choice of matter*, in a poem, etc., Longin.10.3; cf. λῆμμα III.

V. *choice of pitch*, in Music, Ocell.4.8, Aristid. Quint.1.11 bis.

VI. Geom., τὴν τοῦ κέντρου τοῦ ἐκκέντρου λ. the *determination* of the centre of the eccentric circle, Procl.*Hyp*.5.56.

ληψολῐγό-μισθος τέχνη, the art of *taking low pay*, cj. Hemsterh. in Ephipp.14.4 (ληψιγομ- codd.): Meineke **ληψι-λογό-μισθος** *receiving pay for words*.

λῖ, Adv., = λίαν, Epich.223; cf. λιπόνηρος.

λῐάζομαι, aor. ἐλιάσθην, Ep.3 pl. λίασθεν Il.23.879: 3 sg. plpf. λελίαστο Mosch.4.118 (for Act. v. sub fin.):—*bend, incline*; and so,

I. mostly of persons, *go aside, recoil, shrink*, ἐκ ποταμοῖο λιασθείς Od.5.462; ἀπὸ πυρκαϊῆς ἑτέρωσε λ. Il.23.231; νόσφι λ. 1.349, 11.80; ὕπαιθα λιάσθη he *shrank* beneath his attack, 15.520, cf. 21.255; δεῦρο λιάσθης hither *hast* thou *retired*, 22.12; παρὰ κληῖδα λιάσθη ἐς πνοιὰς ἀνέμων, of a vision, *disappeared* by the key-hole, Od.4.838: metaph., *stray from the straight path*, Emp.2.8; in A.R. of *parting, separating* from others, 1.94, 3.827, 1164:—once in Trag., πρός σ' ἐλιάσθην *hastened* to thee, E.*Hec*.98 (anap.).

2. *sink, fall*, πρηνὴς ἐλιάσθη Il.15.543; λιαζόμενον ποτὶ γαίῃ 20.420, cf. 418; ἐν γῇ Mosch. l.c.

II. of things, ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρα σφι λιάζετο κῦμα *retired, drew back*, Il.24.96; πτερὰ πυκνὰ λίασθεν (for ἐλιάσθησαν) the dying bird's thick wings *dropped*, 23.879; where Aristarch. read λίασσεν it *dropped* its wings, though the Act. is not used exc. impf. λίαζον they *loosened* (the cables), Lyc.21.

λιάζω (A), v. foreg. sub fin.

λιάζω (B), (λίαν) *to be over-enthusiastic*, λίην λιάζεις Archil.113.8 W., Anacr.85 P. λιάζειν· λίαν ἐσπουδακέναι, Phot.

λιαίνω, = χλιαίνω, Hsch. s.v. ἐλιάνθη; cogn. with λιαρός.

λίαν [v. fin.], Ion. and Ep. **λίην**, Adv. *very, exceedingly*, in Hom. with an Adv., λ. ἑκάς Od.14.496; λ. ἀεικελίως 8.231: with an Adj., λ. μέγα εἶπες 3.227, 16.243; νήπιος λ. τόσον 4.371, cf. 13.238; λ. λυπρός 13.243; λ. ἐνθύμιος ib. 421: alone with a Verb, *very much, overmuch*, κεχολώατο λ. 14.282; λ. ἄχθομαι ἕλκος Il.5.361; οὔ τι λ. ποθὴ ἔσσεται not *exceedingly*, 14.368; μή τι λ. προκαλίζεο Od.18.20, cf. Il.6.486; also, in Hom., καὶ λίην, which always begins the sentence or verse, *surely, aye surely*, καὶ λ. κεῖνός γε ἐοικότι κεῖται ὀλέθρῳ Od.1.46, cf. 3.203, Il.1.553, al.

II. after Hom., ἀσχάλα μὴ λίην Archil.66.7, cf. Sol.6; λίην δὲ δειλιάζεις Anacr.ap.Ptol.Ascal.p.409 H.; λ. πιστεύειν to believe *implicitly*, Hdt.4.96; μὴ κάμνε λ. Pi.*P*.1.90; μὴ λ. στένε S.*El*.1172, cf. E.*Med*.158 (lyr.); ἀσπάζου αὐτὴν λ. *POxy*.936.13 (iii A.D.); καὶ λ. σαφῶς Ar.*Eq*.1231; λ. ἀσελγῶς Lys.24.15; λ. πόρρω Pl.*Prt*.310c; ἐντὸς λ.τῶν τειχῶν Th.7.5: with other words of like sense, πολὺ λ. Isoc.9.48; λ. πάνυ Antiph.184.2 (dub.), cf. Eust.972.46; κόμπος λ. εἰρημένος, opp. πεπλασμένος (compare our *very* and *verily*), A.*Pr*.1031:—in Trag. and Com. freq. betw. Art. and Noun, ἡ λ. φιλότης βροτῶν his *too great* love .., A.*Pr*.123 (anap.); τὸ λ. ποτόν Cratin.187; ἡ λ. τρυφή Men.587; τὰ λ. μειράκια Theopomp.Com.29; αἱ πρὸς τυράννους λίαν ὁμιλίαι D.6.21; τὸ λ. *excess, violence*, E.*Andr*.866, Pl.*Cra*.415c [Hom. has ῐ nine times, ῑ thirty-two times; the latter is found both in arsi and in thesi. In later Ep. and Trag. both quantities are found: ᾱ always.]

λιαντήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = λεαντήρ, *Gloss*.

λίαξ, ὁ, v. λείαξ.

λῐᾰρός, ά, όν, *warm, lukewarm*, αἷμα, ὕδωρ, Il.11.477, 830, Od.24.45, λιαροῖο (v.ll. λαρ-, λιπαρ-) .. γάλακτος Theoc.25.105 etc.; οὖρος λ. a *warm, soft* wind, 5.268; ὕπνος λ. *gentle, balmy*, Il.14.164, cf. A.R.3.300, etc.

λίβα, **λιβός,** acc. and gen. of λίψ (q.v.).

λῐβάδιον [ᾰ], τό, (λιβάς) *small spring*, πότιμα λ. Plu.2.913c; *small stream*, λ. ὀλεθρίου ὕδατος Str.8.8.4.

II. in the common dialect, *a wet place*, Eust.1358.54, Thom.Mag.p.223 R.; = χωρίον βοτανῶδες, Hsch.

III. = κενταύρειον τὸ μικρόν, Plin.*HN*25.68.

λῐβαιος, ὁ, month in Cyprus beginning 2 Dec., *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.147.15, 148.13.

λῐβάζω, = λείβω, *let fall in drops*, Hsch., Phot.: Med., *run out in drops, trickle*, *AP*9.258 (Antiphan. Megalop.).

II. γῆ λιβάζουσα land *full of pools of water*, Poll.1.238.

λῐβᾰνᾶς, ὁ, = λιβανοπώλης, *PLond*.3.604.281 (i A.D.), *Sammelb*.410.1 (i/ii A.D.).

λῐβᾰνίδιον, τό, Dim. of λίβανος, Men.260 (ἴδιον cod.; corr. Bentl.).

λῐβᾰνίζω, *smell like frankincense*, Dsc.1.71, Gal.13.475.

λῐβᾰνινος, η, ον, *made of frankincense*, *Gloss*.

II. *frankincense-coloured*, *POxy*.114.5 (ii A.D.).

Λῐβᾰνῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, title of Aphrodite, Luc.*Ind*.3 codd.

λῐβᾰνοειδής, ές, = λιβανώδης, Dsc.3.83.

λῐβᾰνοθήκη, ἡ, *incense-box*, *POxy*.978 (iii A.D.), *Gloss*.

λῐβᾰνοκᾰΐα, ἡ, *burning of incense*, ib.

λῐβᾰνομάννα, ἡ, = μάννα λιβανωτοῦ, Orph.*H*.20 tit.

λῐβᾰνομαντις, εως, ὁ, also ἡ, *one that divines from the smoke of frankincense*, Eust.1346.39.

λῐβᾰνοομαι, Pass., *to be mixed with frankincense*, οἶνος λελιβανωμένος LXX3Ma.5.45; λιβανῶ occurs in Hdn.Gr.1.451.

λῐβᾰνοπώλης, Dor. **-ᾶς,** ου, ὁ, = λιβανωτοπώλης, in gen. pl. -πωλᾶν, *SIG*1000.15 (Cos, i B.C.).

λίβᾰνος [ῐ], ὁ, *frankincense-tree, Boswellia Carterii*, Hdt.4.75, Thphr.*HP*9.4.2, Dsc.1.68, etc.; ἱερόδακρυς λ. Melanipp.1.5, fem. in Pi.*fr*.122.3 S.M., Nic.*Al*.107.

II. = λιβανωτός, *frankincense*, in which sense it is fem. in, E.*Ba*.144 (lyr.); but masc. in *PCair.Zen*.69.13 (iii B.C.), *AP*6.231 (Phil.), 9.93 (Antip.Thess.), *Edict.Diocl*. (Ἀθηνᾶ 18.6 Tegea); indeterminate in Sapph.*Supp*.20c.2, S.*Fr*.1064, Anaxandr.41.37, *SIG*247 ii 19 (Delph., iv B.C.).

λῐβᾰνοφλόγος, ον, *incense-burning*, expl. of *turicremus* in Virgil gloss., *PNess*.1.935 (vi A.D.).

λῐβᾰνοφόρος, ον, *bearing frankincense*, χώρα, δένδρα, Heraclid.Cum.4, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.29, Dsc.1.68 (nisi leg. λιβανωτοφ-); *contributing frankincense*, βάρβαροι (written **λιβανω-**) *OGI*199.20 (ii A.D.).

λῐβᾰνοχροος, ον, contr. **-χρους,** ουν, *frankincense-coloured*, Str.15.1.37.

2. λιβανόχρους (sc. λίθος), ἡ, a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.171.

λῐβᾰνώδης, ες, *frankincense-like*, πόα Philostr.*Im*.1.29.

λῐβᾰνωτίδιον, τό, Dim. of λιβανωτίς (B), *small censer*, Roussel *Cultes Égyptiens*p.217 (Delos, ii B.C.).

λῐβᾰνωτίζω, *fumigate with frankincense*, Str.16.4.26.

II. *to be like frankincense*, Dsc.3.84.

λῐβᾰνωτικός, ή, όν, *consisting in frankincense*, φορτία *Raccolta Lumbroso*119 (iii B.C.), *OGI*132.11 (ii B.C.).

II. *of* or *for the manufacture of frankincense*, [ἐργασία] *PSI*6.628.5 (iii B.C.).

λῐβᾰνώτῐνος, η, ον, *prepared with frankincense*, μύρον Apollon.Herophil.ap.Ath.15.689b.

λῐβᾰνωτίς (A), ίδος, ἡ, *rosemary frankincense*, λ. κάρπιμος *Lecokia cretica*, Thphr.*HP*9.11.10, Dsc.3.74.1, Gal.12.60; λ. καχρυφόρος Nic.*Th*.850.

2. λ. [κάρπιμος] ἑτέρα *Ferulago galbanifera*, Dsc.3.74.2.

3. λ. ἄκαρπος *Rosmarinum sterile*, ibid.; also, *Lactuca graeca*, Thphr.*HP*9.11.11, Dsc.3.74.4.

4. *rosemary*, *Rosmarinus officinalis*, Id.3.75, Gal.12.61.

5. = κόνυζα λεπτόφυλλος, Ps.-Dsc.3.121.

λῐβᾰνωτίς (B), ίδος, ἡ, = λιβανωτρίς, *IG*2.840.7, 11(2).110, 111, al. (Delos, iii B.C.), Roussel *Cultes Égyptiens*p.217 (ibid., ii B.C.), Polyaen.4.8.2, see also λιβανωτρίς·.

λῐβᾰνωτοπωλέω, *deal in frankincense*, Ar.*Fr*.807.

λῐβᾰνωτοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *dealer in frankincense*, Critias70 D., Cratin.Jun.1.4.

λῐβᾰνωτοπώλιον, τό, *incense-shup*, *IEphes*.4102.2 (iii B.C.).

λῐβᾰνωτός, ὁ, also ἡ Men.*Sam.Fr*.1:—*frankincense*, the gum of the tree λίβανος, used to burn at sacrifices, Sapph.2.4 L.-P. Xenoph.1.7, Hdt.1.183, 2.40.86, Ar.*Nu*.426, *V*.96, *Ra*.871, Thphr.*HP*4.4.14, etc.; λ. ὑπὲρ αὐτῶν ἐπιτιθέναι Antipho 1.18: called, when in small pieces, χόνδρος λιβανωτοῦ Luc.*Sat*.16; when pounded, μάννα λιβανωτοῦ *Gp*.6.6.1; cf. λιβανομάννα: the best kind was λ. ἄρρην Dsc.1.68, Alciphr.2.4.

2. = λίβανος I, Thphr.*HP*9.1.6.

II. *the frankincense-market*, Eup.304, Chamael.ap.Ath.9.374b.

III. = λιβανωτρίς, Apoc.8.3, 5.

λῐβᾰνωτοφόρος, ον, *bearing frankincense*, Hdt.2.8, 3.107; ἡ λ. (sc. χώρα) Str.16.4.25, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.31.

λῐβᾰνωτρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *box* or *casket for incense*, Carnead.ap.Plu.2.477b, Keil-Premerstein *Zweiter Bericht* No.20 (Thyatira), Ramsay *Studies in the Eastern Rom.Provinces*p.319 (Pisidia). Hsch.

λῐβάς, άδος, ἡ, (λείβω) *anything that drips* or *trickles*, esp. *spring, fount, stream*, S.*Ph*.1215 (lyr.), E.*Andr*.116, 534 (lyr.); λ. νυμφαία Antiph.52.13; *standing water*, Babr.24.6: in pl., *streams*, λιβάσιν ὑδρηλαῖς .. πηγῆς A.*Pers*.613; δακρύων λιβάδες *streams* of tears, E.*IT*1106 (lyr.); γάλακτος A.R.4.1735; also ἀραιὰ ἡ Αἴγυπτος καὶ ῥᾳδία λιβάδας διαδοῦναι Ephor.65 J.: in pl., also of *pools of water* that collect after rain, ὑπόνομοι λ. Str.8.6.21, cf. Gal.6.627, *Gp*.2.6.14; of marshes, Thphr.*HP*2.4.4; cf. λιβάζω.

II. *vessel that drips* when under the influence of heat, a rudimentary thermometer, Hero *Spir*.2.8.

λιβδύειν· ἀφορίζειν, Hsch.

λιβελλήσιος, ὁ, Lat. *libellensis*, official in the imperial bureau dealing w. petitions, Just.*Nov*.20.7.

λίβελλος, ὁ, (neut. pl. λιβέλλα *Edict.Diocl*.7.41) Lat. = *libellus, petition*, *PGiss*.40.2 (iii A.D.), etc. *Salamine* 29.4 (iii A.D.).

Λιβερνάριος, ὁ, = Λιβυρνάριος, *POxy*.1902.4 (vi A.D.).

λιβλάριος, ὁ, = Lat. *lĭbrarius, scribe, secretary BGU*423^{v}.3 (ii A.D.), *PFlor*.71.605 (iv A.D.), etc.

Λιβέρνιος, α, ον, *Liburnian*, πλοῖον *POxy*.2032.52, 54 (vi A.D.).

λίβερνος, ὁ, = Λιβυρνίς (ναῦς), *BGU*455.9 (i A.D.), etc.

λῑβερτῖνος, ὁ, = Lat. *libertinus*, *freedman*, *IG*14.1781, Act.Ap.6.9:—also **λίβερτος,** = Lat. *libertus*, Plb.30.18.4, fem. λιβέρτα *SEG*35.1011 (Sicily, i B.C.).

λίβηθρον, v. λείβηθρον.

λῐβηρός, ά, όν, = ὑγρός, Hp.ap.Gal.19.118, *EM*564.50.

λῑβιανόν, τό, an eye-salve, Gal.12.762, Alex.Trall.2.

Λιβιανός, ή, όν, *Livian*; κριθὴ Λ. barley *from Livia's estate, PKöln* 116.3 (iii A.D.).

λῐβικός, ή, όν, (λίψ) *western*, *PIand*.52.23 (i A.D.), *PFlor*.50.3, al. (iii A.D.), etc.

λῐβόνοτος, ὁ, *a wind between south-west and south*, Arist.*Mu*.394^{b}34, Agatharch.2.7, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.57; cf. λιβοφοῖνιξ.

λιβός, gen. of λίψ.

λίβος [ῐ], εος, τό, (λείβω) = λιβάς, in pl., *tears*, A.*Ch*.448 (lyr.); v. λίπος.

2. = ἐπίσταγμά τι τῶν ὀμμάτων, Gal.19.118.

II. = Lat. *libum*, Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.15.647d, cf. Ath.3.126a.

λῐβοφοῖνιξ, ῑκος, ὁ, = λιβόνοτος, Arist.*Mu*.394^{b}34.

λιβράριος, ὁ, Lat. *librarius, scribe*, *BCH*7.275 (ii A.D.), *SB*6971, *Edict.Diocl*.7.69, written λειβράρις *SEG*26.1600 (Commagene).

λιβρός, ά, όν, = σκοτεινὸς καὶ μέλας, Hp.ap.Erot. (prob. referring to *Aër*.15 where διερῷ and θολερῷ codd. Hp., as epith. of ἠήρ); νύξ expld. as either *dark* or (cf. λιβάς) *dewy* night. *EM*564.49; λιβρὸν σέλας *Trag.Adesp*.232; ὀλὸς λ. either *black* or *dripping* blood, *AP*15.25.1 (Besant.); cf. λιμβρός.

Λιβύανδε, adv., *to Libya*, *SEG*9.3.19 (Cyrene, iv B.C.).

Λῐβῠάρχης, ου, ὁ, *governor of region on the west bank of the Nile*, *PRev.Laws*37.5 (iii B.C., pl.); *governor of Libya*, Plb.15.25.12, *SEG*30.1785.1(e) (Cyrene, iv A.D.).

Λῐβῠαφιγενής, ές, v. Λεβυαφιγενής.

Λῐβύη [ῠ], ἡ, *Libya*, Od.4.85, 14.295, Hdt.1.46, etc.; also for *Africa* generally, Id.4.42, al.; *the west bank of the Nile*, *PTaur*.8.9 (ii B.C.), *PLond*.1.3.8 (ii B.C.): prov., ἀεὶ Λιβύη φέρει τι καινόν or κακόν, Arist.*HA*606^{b}20, Zen.2.51:—Adv. **Λῐβύηθεν,** *from Libya*, D.P.46,

222:—also **λῐβύηθε,** Dor. **-ᾱθε,** Nic.*Al*.368, Theoc.1.24:—Adj. **Λῐβῠκός,** ή, όν, Hdt.2.8, etc.; Λ. ὄρνεον, i.e. a *strange, foreign* bird, Ar.*Av*.65; Λ. λόγοι a kind of fables resembling those of Aesop, Arist.*Rh*.1393^{a}30; also, *western*, Ptol.*Tetr*.119; = δυτικός, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.29.

λίβυον, τό, *wild lotus*, f.l. in Ps.-Dsc.4.111 (Λιβυκόν cj. Wellman).

λιβυός, ὁ, unknown bird, Arist.*HA*609^{a}20.

Λῐβυρνοί, οἱ, *the Liburnians*, a people on the Adriatic coast below Istria, Λιβυρνὴ πόλις Str.7.5.4, etc.:—Adj. **Λῐβυρνικός,** ή, όν, *Liburnian*, A.*Fr*.364: -κόν (sc. πλοῖον), τό, *a light, swift vessel, felucca*, such as was used by the Λιβυρνοί, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.54:—also **Λῐβυρνός,** ὁ, *BGU*709.23 (ii A.D.), prob. in *Supp.Epigr*.3.565.11 (Tyras, iii A.D.):—fem. **Λῐβυρνίς** (sc. ναῦς), ίδος, ἡ Plu.*Ant*.67, etc.; -ίδες νῆσοι Str.7.5.5:—hence **Λῐβυρνάριος,** ὁ, *Stud.Pal*.20.123.33 (v A.D.).

Λίβῠς [ῐ], ῠος, ὁ, *a Libyan*, Hdt.4.181, al., S.*El*.702, etc.: and as Adj., = Λιβυκός, αὐλός E.*Alc*.346; Λ. καυλός, = σίλφιον, Antiph.217.13:—fem. **Λίβυσσα** [ῐ], Pi.*P*.9.105, S.*Fr*.11, Hdt.4.189, Call.*Ap*.86, *Riv.Fil*.57.379 (Crete):—also **Λῐβυστικός,** ή, όν, A.*Eu*.292, *Fr*.139, etc.; fem. also **Λῐβυστίς,** ίδος, ἡ, A.R.4.1753; cf. Λιβύη.

II. harmless kind of *serpent*, Nic.*Th*.490.

III. = λουτροφόρος 2, Hsch.

Λῐβυστικόν, τό, a herb, Gal.6.267, 12.62:—also **Λῐβυστιάς,** άδος, ἡ, Androm.ap.Gal.14.40:—hence **Λῐβυστικᾶτον,** τό, a drink made from it, Alex.Trall.8.2. [Identical with Λιγυστικόν, q.v.]

Λῐβῠφοῖνιξ, ῑκος, ὁ, *Liby-Phoenician*, i.e. *Carthaginian*, Plb.3.33.15, etc.

Λῐβῠφοίτης, ου, ὁ, *visiting Libya*, Jubaap.Hsch.

λίβω, = λείβω, Hsch.

λίγᾰ [ῐ], Adv. of λῐγύς (cf. τάχα, ὦκα, etc.), *in loud, clear tone*, ἀμφ᾽ αὐτῷ χυμένη λίγ᾽ ἐκώκυε Il.19.284, cf. Od.8.527; λίγ᾽ ἄειδεν *in clear, sweet tone*, 10.254, cf. Alcm.59. Thgn.939; ξεφύρου λ. κινυμένοιο A.R.4.837.

λιγαίνω, (λιγύς) poet. Verb, *cry out with a loud, clear voice*, of heralds, Il.11.685; of mourners, A.*Th*.874 (lyr.); of shepherds, Mosch.3.81; also φόρμιγγι, σύριγγι λ., *produce clear sounds on .., play on ..*, A.R.1.740, *AP*9.363.7 (Mel.): c. acc. cogn., μέλος λ. Bion2.1, cf. Mosch.3.120; [οὐκ] ᾤετο δεῖν τὸν ἐν δικαστηρίοις λόγον κωτίλλειν καὶ λιγαίνειν D.H.*Dem*.44:—Med., Arat.1007:—Pass., of a person, *to be made* λιγύς, Ὁμήρῳ ὑπὸ Καλλιόπης λιγαινομένῳ Max.Tyr.3.8.

II. trans., *sing of AP*9.197 (Marin.).

2. *charm*, ὦτα φθεγξαμένη λ. Ph.2.267, cf. Hsch. λιγαίνει· τέρπει.

λιγάνταρ· εἶδος τέττιγος (Lacon.), Hsch. (**λιγάντωρ** *La*.)

λιγγούριον, v. λυγκούριον.

λίγγω, v. λίγξε.

λίγδα, v. λίγδος III.

λιγδαρεοχύται· οἱ ἐν ταῖς λίγδαις τὰς ‹σ›άρκας χέοντες, τουτέστι χοάναις, Hsch.

λιγδεύει· ἀπηθεῖ, Id.

λίγδην, Adv., (v. λίζω) *grazing*, βάλε χεῖρ᾽ ἐπὶ καρπῷ λίγδην Od.22.278; v. ἐπιλίγδην.

λίγδος, ὁ, = θυεία, *mortar*, Nic.*Th*.589, 618, cf. S.*Fr*.35, and ἴγδις.

II. *clay mould*, Poll.10.189, Ael.Dion.*Fr*.249.

III. *lye*, used as soap, Eust.1229.27: so in Hsch., **λίγδα·** ἡ ἀκόνη, καὶ ἡ κονία.

λίγειος [ῐ], α, ον, later form of λιγύς, cj. Coraës for λίγιον, λύγιον (q.v.), Hld.6.5; λιγήϊα συρίζουσι (Schneid. for λιγέα) Opp.*C*.4.411. Adv. -είως Suid.

λιγιπενές· ἀσθενές, ἀγεννές, Hsch. (cf. ὀλιγηπελής).

λίγνον, = *bandum* (‘banner’), *Gloss*. (σίγνον Scaliger).

λίγλα, ἡ, Lat. *ligula*, *spoon* (μυστίλη), Poll.6.87; also **λίνγλα** (*lingula*, as measure), *BGU*781 vi 3, 16 (i A.D.).

λιγμάτιον, τό, dim. of λικμός (= λίκνον), *winnowing-fan*, *BGU*2359.8 (iii A.D.).

λιγνύζω or **-νυΐζω**, *have a smoky colour*, of carbuncles, Plin.*HN*37.94.

λιγνῠόεις, εσσα, εν, *smoky, sooty*, καπνός A.R.2.133, 3.1291.

λιγνύς, ύος, ἡ (parox. in Call.*Fr*.228.57 Pf.), *thick smoke mixed with flame, murky fire* (such as is made by burning resinous substances, Arist.*Mete*.387^{b}6, al.), ἱέντα .. διὰ στόμα λιγνὺν μέλαιναν A.*Th*.494; στέροψ λ., of the fires seen by night on the two peaks of Parnassus, S.*Ant*.1127 (lyr.); λ. σῶμα καταιθαλοῖ Ar.*Av*.1241; λ. καὶ καπνός Id.*Lys*.319; λιγνὺς πρόσεδρος S.*Tr*.794, expld. by Sch. of the *smoke* of the altar hanging round Heracles: pl., αἱ φλόγες καὶ αἱ λ. Plb.34.11.18, cf. Str.6.2.11, w. ref. to the colour of the Ethiopians, ἥλιος .. σκοτεινὸν ἄνθος ἐχέχρωσε λιγνύος εἰς σώματ᾽ ἀνδρῶν Theodect.17.2.

2. *soot*, λ. ἐστι καπνώδης αἰθάλη Erot. s.v. γλῶσσα λιγνυώδης; used medicinally, Dsc.2.72, Gal.12.61. [ῡ Tryph.322; but ῠ Call. l.c., and prob. in S.*Ant*. l.c.]

λιγνῠώδης, ες, *smoky, sooty, dark-coloured*, πνεῦμα Hp.*Coac*.255; γλῶσσα Id.*Epid*.3.17.ιβ´; opp. καπνώδης, Gal.9.470; ἀναθυμιάσεις, πνεύματα, Agath.2.15, 5.8.

λὶγξ πλάγιος, = καμπτὴρ πλάγιος, Hsch.

λίγξε, only aor. 1, λίγξε βιός the bow *twanged*, Il.4.125, (cf. λίγγω· ἠχῶ Theognost.*Can*.16).

λιγουρά, v. λιγυρός.

λῐγουροκώτιλος, v. λιγυρο-.

λιγρόν· πικρόν, λιγυρόν, ἡδύ, γλυκύ, Hsch.

λῐγῠάοιδος [ᾰ], ον, *clear-singing*, Arc.86.

Λῐγῠαστάδης, (or **-ᾳστ-**) ου, ὁ, (λιγύς) name borne by Mimnermus, Sol.20.3, cf. Suid. s.v. Μίμνερμος.

λῐγῠηχής, ές, poet. **-ᾱχής,** *clear-sounding*, κιθάρη *AP*9.308 (Bianor); Μοῦσαι *Ath.Mitt*.27.339; dub. in B.*Scol.Oxy.Fr*.4.

λῐγῠθροος, ον, = foreg., D.P.574, Coluth.276, etc.

λῐγῠκλαγγής, ές, *shrill*, νευρά B.5.73; *clear-voiced*, χοροί Id.13.14.

λῐγῠκορτος, ον, = sq., Alcm.85 B.

λῐγῠκροτος, ον, *loud-rattling*, gloss on λιγυρώτατον, Suid.; cf. foreg.

λῐγῠμακρόφωνος, ον, epith. of heralds, Tim.*Pers*.232.

λῐγῠμολπος, ον, *clear-singing*, νύμφαι *h.Hom*.19.19.

λῐγῠμῦθος, ον, *clear-speaking*, *AP*7.343.

λῐγῠπνοιος, ον, *shrill-blowing*, *whistling*, ἄνεμοι *h.Ap*.28.

λῐγῠπνοος, ον, contr. **-πνους,** ουν, = foreg., Coluth.309, *IG*14.1934*f*.7.

λῐγῠπτέρῠγος, ον, *chirping with the wings*, of the cicada, *AP*7.195 (Mel.).

λῐγῠρίζω, *sing loud* or *clear*, ᾠδήν Luc.*Lex*.2, cf. Hsch.

λιγύριον, τό, a precious stone (Dim. of λίγυρος), LXXEx.28.19, J.*BJ*5.5.7, Epiph.Const. in *Lapid.Gr*.196.14, al..

λῐγῠοκώτῖλος, ον, app. *having a clear, seductive sound*, λιγουροκω[τί]λυ[ς (⏑ ⏑ ⏑ – ⏑ –) ἐνοπῆς Corinn.2(*b*).5 P. (Boeot.).

λῐγῠρόπνοος, ον, = λιγύπνοος, Poll.4.72.

λῐγῠρός, ά, όν, Boeot. fem. **λιγουρά** [⏑ ⏑ –] Corinn.11(a) P., *clear, shrill*, ὦρτο δε κῦμα πνοιῇ ὕπο λιγυρῇ Il.23.215, cf. 5.526, 13.590; of a whip, 11.532, S.*Aj*.242 (anap.); ἀκόνα (v. ἀκόνη); λιγυρὰ ἄχεα griefs *which vent themselves in shrill wailings*, E.*Med*.205 (lyr.); also (like λιγύς), of a *clear, sweet* sound, as of the Sirens, λιγυρῇ θέλγουσιν ἀοιδῇ Od.12.44; λιγυρὴν ἔντυνον ἀοιδήν ib. 183; of a bird, Il.14.290; of locusts, Hes.*Op*.583; λ. σύριγγες Id.*Sc*.278: metaph., of poetry Id.*Op*.659; ἀοιδά Theoc.15.135, etc.: neut. pl. as Adv., λιγυρὰ ἀείδειν Thgn.939: regul. Adv. -ρῶς Theoc.8.71.—Poet. word, used occasionally in Prose, λιγυρὸν ὑπηχεῖ echoes *shrilly*, Pl.*Phdr*.230c; φωνὴ λ., opp. λαμπρά, Arist.*HA*616ᵇ31, cf. *Aud*.804ᵃ29 (Comp.): also in later Prose, Plu.2.974a, Luc.*Salt*.72, *Phal*.1.11, etc.

2. metaph., συμβιῶναι .. ἥδιστος καὶ -ώτατος Isoc.*Ep*.4.4.

3. of style, *clear, lucid*, D.H.*Dem*.5; adv. -ρῶς Plu.2.874b; alternative expl. (= γλυκερῶς) offered by Sch.D.T. p.173 H.

II. *fine, slender*, of dogs' tails, X.*Cyn*.4.1.

λίγυρος, ὁ, = λιγύριον, J.*AJ*3.7.5.

λῐγῠρότης, ητος, ἡ, *clearness, sweetness*, of Homer, prob. in Phld.*Herc*.1677.21.

λῐγύς, λίγεια (not λιγεῖα, Hdn.Gr.1.249), λιγύ; of sound, *clear, shrill*, λιγέων ἀνέμων λαιψηρὰ κέλευθα Il.14.17; ὦρτο δ' ἐπὶ λ. οὖρος Od.3.176, cf. 4.357: more freq. of a *clear, sweet* sound, *clear-toned*, φόρμιγγι λιγείῃ, φόρμιγγα λίγειαν, Il.9.186, Od.8.67, etc.; of articulate sounds, *clear-voiced*, Μοῦσα λίγεια 24.62, Alcm.1; λ. Σειρήν Id.7; λ. ἀγορητής in Il. as epith. of Nestor, 1.248, 4.293; also of Thersites, 2.246; ἐπέων οἶμος λ. Pi.*O*.9.72. Adv. λιγέως, ἀγορεύειν Il.3.214: freq. also, λ. κλαίειν wail *shrilly*, 19.5, Od.11.391; ἰάχειν Hes.*Sc*.233: neut. as Adv., λ. πνείοντες ἀῆται Od.4.567; λ. μέλπεσθαι Hes.*Sc*.206; λιγύ or λιγέα κλάζειν Mosch.4.24, A.R.4.1299.

II. after Hes., mostly of sad sounds, as always in A., λ. κωκύματα *Pers*.332; κἀνακωκύσας λιγύ ib. 468; λ. πάθεα *Supp*.113 (lyr.); of the nightingale, *Ag*.1146 (lyr.), S.*OC*671 (lyr.); also of music, λίγεια λωτοῦ χάρις E.*Heracl*.892 (lyr.); αὐλοῦ λ. ἦχον, v.l. for γλυκὺν in Mosch.2.98.—Poet. word (Μοῦσαι λίγειαι Pl.*Phdr*.237a).

Λιγυστίς, ἡ, *Ligurian*, in quot(s)., of Circe, E.*Tr*.437, A.R.4.553.

Λίγυς [ῐ], υος, ὁ, ἡ, *Ligurian*, A.*Fr*.199.1, Hdt.5.9, Th.6.2, etc.: as Adj., Λ. στρατός A.*Fr*.199.9 (on the accent, v. Hdn.Gr.1.236.7):—Adj. **Λῐγυστικός,** ή, όν, *Ligurian*, S.*Fr*.598, Str.2.4.3; ἡ Λιγυστική *Liguria*, Arist.*Mete*.351ᵃ16, cf. 368ᵇ32:—also **Λῐγυστῖνος,** η, ον, σάγοι, χιτῶνες Str.4.6.2.

II. τὸ λ. *bastard lovage, Laserpitium Siler*, Dsc.3.51.

λῐγυσφάρᾰγος [φᾰ], ον, *shrill-sounding*, φόρμιγγες Pi.*Parth*.2 *Fr*.1.34.

λῐγυφεγγέτις, ιδος, fem. adj., *shining clearly*, σεληναίη *App.Anth*.6.140.6.

λῐγυφθογγος, ον, *clear-voiced*, in Hom. always epith. of heralds, Il.2.50, al., Od.2.6, etc.; αὐλίσκοι Thgn.241: ἀηδών Ar.*Av*.1380; ὄρνιθες B.5.23; μέλισσα (of a poet) Id.9.10; αὐδή Opp.*H*.5.620.

λῐγυφωνέω, *sound clear* or *loud*, Sch.Theoc.8.30.

λῐγυφωνος, ον, *clear-voiced, loud voiced*, ἅρπη Il.19.350, cf. *h.Merc*.478; also of *sweet* sounds, Ἑσπερίδες Hes.*Th*.275, 518; ἀηδών Theoc.12.7; ἀοιδή Orph.*A*.5.

λιδρίον· τρύβλιον, Hsch.

λίζει· παίζει, and λίζουσι· παίζουσιν, Id.

λιζόν· ἔλαττον, Id. (i.e. ὄλιζον).

λίζω, *graze*, Eust.1926.37, as giving the Root of λίγδην, ἐπιλίγδην.

λιζῶνες· ἐλάττονες, Hsch. (Cf. ὀλείζων, ὀλίγος.)

λίημος· ψάμαθος, Id. (fort. ἄμμος).

λίην, Ion. and Ep. for λίαν.

λίηνος· λιθοπυργία, Id.

λίηφος· δεινός, Id.

λῖθ', v. λῖτα.

Λῐθᾰγωγέω, *transport stones*, *SEG*34.122 (Attica, iv B.C.).

λῐθᾰγωγία, ἡ, *conveyance of stone*, *IG*1.347.37, *SIG*241 *B* 87 (Delph., iv B.C.).

λῐθᾰγωγός, όν, *for conveying stones*, ναῦς *IG*1.336.8; μηχανή Poll.10.148.

II. Subst. λ., ὁ, *stone-haulier*, *SIG*241 *A* 47, 244 i 38 (pl., Delph., iv B.C.).

λῐθάζω, (λίθος) *fling stones*, Arist.*Pr*.881ᵇ1, Plb.10.29.5; ἐπὶ σκοπόν Str.15.1.43.

2. *throw like stones*, χρυσὸν εἴς τινα App.*Reg*.4.

II. *stone*, τινα Anaxandr.16, LXX2Ki.16.6, Ev.Jo.10.31:—Pass., Hsch. s.v.ληβόλε dub. sens. in *IGRom*.4.494.13 (Pergam.).

λῐθᾰκός, ὁ, = λίθαξ, Stesich.37 P. on the accent, v. Hdn.Gr.1.150.

λῐθαναβολεύς, έως, ὁ, *surgical instrument for extracting stone*, Aët.16.110(100).

λῐθαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ, *stony*, λίθακι ποτὶ πέτρῃ Od.5.415.

II. as fem. Subst., = λίθος, Arat.1112, Orph.*A*.613; κωφὴ λ., of a *gravestone*, *AP*7.392 (Heraclid. Sinop.); of a *precious stone*, Man.6.343; λ. τρητὴν σπόγγῳ ἐειδομένην, of the pumice-*stone*, *AP*6.66 (Paul. Sil.).

2. in pl., *stony land*, Epic. in *Arch.Pap*.7.10, v.l. in Nic.*Th*.150; cf. ἕρμαξ.

λῐθαργύρεος [ῠ], α, ον, = sq., Stesich.30.

λῐθαργύρῐνος, η, ον, *of* or *like* λιθάργυρος, Arist.*SE*164ᵇ23.

λῐθαργύρος, ἡ, *litharge, lead monoxide*, Nic.*Al*.594, Gal.13.397, al.: sts. called λ. ἀργυρῖτις, to dist. it from λ. χρυσῖτις (flake *litharge*), Dsc.5.87.

II. as Adj., = foreg., Achae.19.

λῐθαργῠροφᾰνής, ές, *like litharge*, Dsc.5.85.

λῐθᾰρίδιον, τό, = sq., Alex.Trall.3.3.

λῐθᾰριον, τό, Dim. of λίθος, *stone*, Thphr.*HP*3.7.5, Phld.*Po.Herc*.1675.5, Dsc.1.68, 5.40, *PKlein.Form*.303 (vi A.D.).

2. a *gem*, *IG*11(2).287 *B* 46 (Delos, iii B.C.), *Annuario*6/7.405 (perge), *PHolm*.5.4, al. (Condemned by Phryn.158.)

3. *gravestone*, *SEG*28.1582 (*c*.vi A.D.).

λῐθάρτης, ου, ὁ, (αἴρω) *stone-lifter*: as adj., καρκίνος λ. *IG*2.1424*a*.272 (Athens, iv B.C.).

λῐθάς, άδος, ἡ, = λίθος, *stone*, σεῦεν κύνας .. πυκνῇσιν λιθάδεσσιν Od.14.36; θάλαμον δέμον .. πυκνῇσιν λ. 23.193, perh. as used in mosaic construction, *SEG*19.408; collectively, *shower of stones*, A.*Th*.158 (lyr.); *heap of stones*, λιθάδας τε καὶ ἕρμακας ἐνναίοντες, of snakes, Nic.*Th*.150 (v.l. λίθακας).

λῐθάσβεστος, ὁ, = *lapis calcinus*, *Gloss*.

λῐθασμός, ὁ, *stoning*, Sch.A.*Th*.676.

λῐθαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who stones*, A.D.*Adv*.135.25.

λῐθαστικός, ή, όν, *by stoning*, μόρος Sch.A.*Th*.199.

λῐθάω, v. λιθιάω.

λῐθεία, ἡ, later written **λιθία,** a sort of *fine stone* or *marble*, Plb.4.52.7, Str.9.5.16, J.*AJ*8.2.9: collectively, *IG*11(2).287 *A* 89 (Delos, iii B.C.), *Sammelb*.5801.3 (i B.C., written -έα, and so in *Gloss*.).

II. collectively, *precious stones, jewellery*, *OGI*132.8 (ii B.C.), Str.15.1.67, 16.4.22, D.S.1.46, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.56.

λῐθειος, α, ον, = λίθινος, βολή Sch.A.*Pr*.561, 677; also -ος, ον Suid.

λῐθέμπορος, ὁ, *stone-merchant*, *IG*14.2247 (Picenum), *Supp.Epigr*.4.106 (Rome, ii A.D.).

λῐθεος, α, ον, = λίθινος, *of stone*, Il.23.202, Od.13.107.

λῐθηγός (sc. ναῦς), ἡ, *stone-carrying vessel*, *PCair.Zen*.176.6, *PPetr*.2p 43, 3p.137 (all iii B.C.), *IG*11(2).203 *B* 97 (Delos, iii B.C.): pl., *Rev.Phil*.50.70 (Didyma, ii B.C.).

λῐθηλογής, ές, (λέγω (B) I) *built of stones*, *AP*6.253 (Crin.).

Λιθήσιος, ὁ, epith. of Apollo, St.Byz.; hence Λιθἕhια, τά, festival in Laconia, *IG*5(1).213.54, 60 (Sparta, v B.C.).

λῐθία, v. λιθεία.

λῐθῐᾰκός, v. λιθικός.

λῐθῐᾶσις, εως, Ion. ιος, ἡ, *the disease of the stone*, Hp.*Aph*.3.26 (pl.), Gal.10.917.

II. *a callosity within the eyelid*, Id.14.771, Aët.7.82.

λῐθῐάω, only pres., *suffer from the stone*, Hp.*Aph*.4.79, al., Pl.*Lg*.916a, *IG*4(1).121.68 (Epid., iv B.C.), Arist.*Pr*.895[a]37, Ruf.*Ren.Ves*.3, al., Philostr.*VS*1.25.11; [νοσήματα] -ιῶντα Hp.*Hum*.12:—also **λῐθάω,** which is restored in Pl. l.c., cf. Phot. s.v. λιθῶντας; also λιθόωσα· πολύλιθος, Hsch.

λῐθίδιον, τό, Dim. of λίθος. *pebble, gem*, Pl.*Phd*.110d, Arist.*Pr*.934[b]22, Plu.2.979b, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.4.

2. *gravel* in the urine, Hp.*Coac*.578 (pl.); *stone* in the bladder, Paul.Aeg.6.60 (sg.).

λῐθικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for stones*; ἔργα *Arch.Pap*.3.128 (ii B.C.); but usu. λιθικά (sc. βιβλία), τά, *a treatise upon precious stones*, title of Orphic poem, ap.Tz. (περὶ λίθων codd.); also βιβλία λιθιακά Eust.ad D.P.*Prooem*.; but Λιθικά, of D.P.'s work, Sch. Od.10.323.

2. *of* or *for stone* in the bladder, Paul.Aeg.6.60.

λῐθῐνος, η, ον, also ος, ον *AP*9.719, D.L.2.33:—*made of stone*. Hippon.10, Ibyc.22, Hdt.3.88, Th.3.68, Herod.7.109, *PHib*.1.27.26 (iii B.C.), etc.; λ. θάνατος, i.e. caused by seeing the Gorgon's head, Pi.*P*.10.48; so λ. εὐθὺς γίγνομαι Antiph.166.4; but, ἕστηκε λίθινος, of a statue, Hdt.2.141 (cf. ἵστημι A. 1, B.III. 2); τὰ λ. *marble statues*. X.*Lac*.3.5; Ἑρμῆς λ. Eub.96; for Hdt.2.69, v. λίθος II. 1, ὕαλος II: metaph., καρδία LXXEz.11.19. Adv. -νως *like stone*, λ. βλέπειν πρός τινα, with allusion to the Gorgon, X.*Smp*.4.24.

λῐθινότης, ητος, ἡ, *stony quality*, dub. in Phld.*Herc*.862.6.

λῐθιον, τό, Dim. of λίθος, Paus.2.25.8.

λῐθιος, Thess. for λίθινος, *IG*9(2).517.21 (Larissa), sp. λίτθ- *SEG*31.572 (Crannon, *c*.200 B.C.).

λῐθίς, ίδος, ἡ, = λιθίασις, Hp.*Morb*.4.55.

λῐθόβᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *stone base* of a tripod, *BCH*29.541 (Delos). **-βλής,** ῆτος, ὁ, ἡ, *stoned*, θνήσκει λ. Tz.*H*.3.246.

λῐθόβλητος, ον, *stone-throwing, pelting*, εὐστοχίη *AP*9.3.

II. *set with stones*, κεκρύφαλα ib. 5.269 (Paul. Sil.).

λῐθοβολέω, *pelt with stones, stone*, LXXLe.20.2, al., D.S.17.41, Ev.Matt.21.35, Plu.2.1011e:—Pass., LXXEx.8.26(22).

λῐθοβολήσιμος, ον, = λιθοβόλος, Sch.E.*Or*.50:—also **-βόλητος,** Hsch. s.v. λευσίμου δίκης.

λῐθοβολησις, v. sq.

λῐθοβολία, ἡ, *throwing of stones*, Hp.*Fract*.2 (pl., v.l. for **λιθοβόλησις**), D.S.3.49.

II. *stoning*, Sch.A.*Eu*.189.

III. neut. pl. λιθοβόλια, τά, festival at Troezen, Paus.2.32.2.

λῐθοβολισμός, ὁ, = λιθοβολία, Sch.A.*Th*.546.

λῐθοβολίτης, gloss on λιθολεύστης, Hsch.

λῐθοβολος, ον, (parox.) *throwing stones, pelting with stones*: -βόλοι, οἱ, *stone-throwers*, distd. from σφενδονῆται, Th.6.69, cf. J.*BJ*3.7.18; γυμνῆτες λ. καὶ ἀκοντισταί Pl.*Criti*.119b: sg., as winner of a contest, *SIG*1061.6, 19 (Samos, ii B.C.).

2. -βόλος, ὁ, *engine for hurling stones*, Plb.8.5.2, Moschioap.Ath.5.208c, Ath.Mech.18.6; distd. from καταπέλτης, D.S.20.48; also -βόλον, τό, LXX1Ma.6.51, J.*BJ*5.6.3; in full, λ. μηχαναί ib.4.9.12.

II. proparox. λιθόβολος, ον, Pass., *struck with stones, stoned*, E.*Ph*.1063 (lyr.).

λῐθόγληνος, ον, *stony-eyed*, Nonn.*D*.48.456.

II. = λιθοδερκής, ib. 47.592.

λῐθόγλύπτης, ου, ὁ, *sculptor in stone*, *Gloss*.

λῐθόγλῠφία, ἡ, *a cutting in stone*, Man.4.130 (dat. pl.); λιθογλυφέεσσι cj. Rigler.

λῐθόγλύφος [ῠ], ὁ, *sculptor*, Luc.*Somn*.18, Gal.1.7; *engraver*, Dsc.5.147 (v.l. -γράφος); title of play by Philemon, Did.*in D*.9.62.
λῐθόγλώχῑν, ὁ, ἡ, gen. ῑνος, *set with sharp stones*, ἀγυιαί Nonn.*D*.40.354, cf. 6.138.
λῐθόγνωμικός, ή, όν, *skilful in stones*: λ. (sc. βιβλίον), τό, *a work on stones*, by Philostr., Suid. s.v. Φιλόστρατος.
λῐθόγνώμων, ον, gen. ονος, = foreg., Jul.*Or*.2.91b, title of work by Xenocr. (*Lap*. 89).
λῐθόγόνος, ον, = λιθοποιός II, Dsc.*Eup*.2.118.
λῐθόγράφος, v. λιθογλύφος.
λῐθόδαίδᾰλος, ον, *cunningly fashioned in stone*, *App.Anth*.2.534 (Halic.).
λῐθόδενδρον, τό, *branching coral*, Dsc.5.121.
λῐθόδερκής, ές, *petrifying with a glance*, Γοργώ *APl*.4.147 (Antiphil.).
λῐθόδερμος, ον, *with stony hide*, Arist.*Rh*.post.1377ᵃ7 (interpol.).
λῐθόδικτέω, (fort. -δικέω) *throw stones at*, Suid.
λῐθόδμητος, ον, *stone-built*, *PHib*.172.90 (iii B.C.). *AP*9.570 (Phld.).
λῐθόδόμητος, ον, = foreg., J.*AJ*15.11.5.
λῐθόδόμος, ὁ, *mason*, τέκτονες καὶ λιθοδόμοι joiners and *masons*, X.*Cyr*.3.2.11 codd. (sed leg. λιθοτόμοι).
λῐθόειδής, ές, *like stone*, Hp.*Morb*.4.55, Pl.*Ti*.74a, Gal.2.745, etc.
λῐθόεργής, ές, = sq. 1, Μέδουσα Opp.*C*.3.222.
λῐθόεργός, όν, *turning to stone*, Γοργώ *AP*6.126 (Diosc.).
II. Subst., *stonemason*, Man.1.77.
λῐθόθεσία, ἡ, *placing of stones*, Alex.Polyh.14.
λῐθόθήρας, ου, ὁ, *stone-collector*, Tz.*H*.11.518.
λῐθοικοδόμητος, ον, *built of stone*, οἰκία Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.261.29.
λῐθοκαλλής, ές, *of beautiful stone*, μορφή *App.Anth*.2.534 (Halic.).
λῐθοκάρδιος, ον, *stony hearted*, Sch.E.*Or*.121.
λῐθοκέφᾰλος, ον, *with a stone in its head*. χρέμυς Arist.*Fr*.294.
λῐθοκολλα, ἡ, *cement*, Dsc.5.145.
λῐθοκόλλητος, ον, *set with precious stones*, χιτών Callix.2; ποτήρια Thphr.*Char*.23.3, Parmenioap.Ath.11.782a; κρατῆρες Theopomp.Hist.283(a); φιάλαι Agatharch.102; περιτραχήλιον Plu.*Alex*.32, cf. Men.372: metaph., χάλυβος λ. στόμιον a bit of steel *set with stones* (to make it sharper), S.*Tr*.1261 (lyr.).
λῐθοκολλος, ον, = foreg., *Didyma*424.47, *Lindos* II 2 c 86, 87 (Branchidae).
λῐθοκομικόν, τό, dub.sens. in *IG*1.336.9.
λῐθοκονία, ἡ, app. *puluerized stone*, Hsch. s.v. στῖα.
λῐθοκοπέω, *pelt with stones*, *UPZ*16.18 (Pass., ii B.C.).
λῐθοκοπία, ἡ, = ἡ ἐκ λίθων βολή, Suid.
λῐθοκοπικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for stone-cutting*, σκεῦος Eust.1533.10.
λῐθοκόπος, ὁ, *stone-cutter*, Antipho Soph.92, D.47.65, *IG*3.307, prob. in 3455, *IHadr*.103.6 (Rom.imp.).
λῐθοκρήδεμνος, ον, *with crown of stone*, of a cliff, Coluth.103.
λῐθοκτονία, ἡ, *death by stoning*, *AP*9.157.
λῐθολάβος [ᾰ], ὁ, *instrument for extracting the stone*, Gal.14.787.
λῐθολευστέω, *pelt with stones*, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.233.
λῐθολεύστης· λιθοβολίτης, Hsch.
λῐθολευστος, ον, *stoned*, ὑπὸ τῶν ὄχλων D.S.3.47; λ. ποιῆσαί τινα Plu.2.313b, Sch.Call.*Iamb*. in *PSI*9.1094.25; λ. Ἄρης death *by stoning*, S.*Aj*.254 (lyr.).
2. *deserving to be stoned*, Call.*Epigr*.42.5, Alex.Aet.3.12.
λῐθολογέω, *build a stone foundation of*, *IG*2.463.39, Poll.7.118; ὀπτάνιον *IG*2.1672.189.
2. perh. *reduce to the foundations*, Aq.Mi.3.12.
λῐθολογημα, ατος, τό, *foundation of unworked stone*, X.*Cyr*.6.3.25, *IG*2.463.45 (pl.), 1672.47.
λῐθολογητος, ον, *built with piled-up stones*, *Inscr.Délos*1416*Bi*11 (ii B.C.).
λῐθολογία, ἡ, *laying of a foundation of unworked stones*, ib. 97.
2. *heap of stones*, Aq.Ps.78(79).1.
λῐθολογος, ὁ, (λέγω (B) I) *one who picks out stones for building*: hence, *one who builds with stones picked out* to fit their places, not squared (cf. λογάς 2), *BSA*3.112 (Athens): so generally, *mason*, Pl.*Lg*.858b; λιθολόγοι καὶ τέκτονες *masons* and joiners, Th.6.44, cf. 7.43, X.*HG*4.4.18.
λῐθόξεστος, ον, *made of polished stone*, *IG*12(1).842.9 (Lindos).
λῐθοξόονος ον, *adorned with statues*, Nonn.*D*.4.273.
λῐθοξόεῖον, τό, *workshop of a* λιθοξόος, *Gloss*.
λῐθοξόϊκός, ή, όν, *of* or *for stonecutting*, *Klio*10.232, Eust.341.28.
λῐθοξόος, ὁ, -ξοιος *IEryth*.535. (ξέω) *stone-* or *marble-mason*, Luc.*Somn*.9, Max.Tyr.38.7, 39.5, f.l. in Timo 25, *SEG*30.1397 (Lydia, ?iii/iv A.D.).
2. *sculptor*, Plu.2.74d, *IG*3.1372, *AP*5.14 (Rufin).
λῐθοξύστης, ου, ὁ, = foreg., *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.117.
λῐθοποιέω, *turn to stone*, v.l. in Luc.*DMar*.14.3, *have inscribed on stone*, τὰ τοσαῦτα ὑμεῖν ἐλιθοποιήσαμεν γράμματα *SEG*29.1476 (*c*.A.D. 200).
λῐθοποιός, όν, *turning to stone*, Μέδουσα Id.*Im*.1.
II. *producing stone* in the bladder, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.109.
λῐθοπρίστης, ου, ὁ, *sawing stone* or *marble*, πρίων *IG*1.313.129, Poll.10.148, *EA*12.118 no. 70 (Caria).
λῐθοπυργία, gloss on λίηνος, Hsch.
λῐθορρῖνος, ον, *with stony skin*, χελώνη Emp.76.2.

λίθος [ῐ], ου, ὁ, (v. infr. II), *stone*, Hom., etc.; esp. of the *stones* thrown by warriors, τρηχὺς λ., λ. ὀκριόεις, Il.5.308, 8.327; also, *stonequoit*, Od.8.190; ἑλέσθαι .. ἐκ γαίας λίθον A.*Fr*.199.4; of building-*stones*, λίθοι βασιλικοί *PSI*4.423.28, *PCair.Zen*.499.20 (both iii B.C.): prov., ἐν παντὶ γάρ τοι σκορπίος φρουρεῖ λίθῳ S.*Fr*.37; λίθον ἕψειν 'to lose one's labour', Ar.*V*.280; also of stupid persons, 'blockheads', λίθοι Id.*Nu*.1202, cf. Thgn.568, Pl.*Hp.Ma*.292d, Gal.9.656; λ. τις, οὐ δούλη Herod.6.4; προσηγορεύθη διὰ τὸ μὴ φρονεῖν λ., of Niobe, Philem.101; ὥσπερ λίθον ζῆν Pl.*Grg*.494a sq.; λίθῳ λαλεῖς prov. of ἀναίσθητοι, Macar.5.61.

2. *stone* as a substance, opp. wood, flesh, etc., ἐπεὶ οὔ σφι λ. χρὼς οὐδὲ σίδηρος Il.4.510; λαοὺς δὲ λίθους ποίησε turned into *stone, petrified*, 24.611, cf. Pl.*Smp*.198c; so [νῆα] θεῖναι λ. Od.13.156; as an emblem of hard-heartedness, σοὶ δ' αἰεὶ κραδίη στερεωτέρη ἐστὶ λίθοιο 23.103, cf. Theoc.3.18.

II. λίθος, ἡ, twice in Hom., Il.12.287, Od.19.494, just like masc., also in Theoc.7.26, Bion *Fr*.1.2: later mostly of *some special stone*, as the magnet is called Μαγνῆτις λ. by E.*Fr*.567 (but ἡ λίθος simply in Democr.11[k], Arist.*Ph*.267[a]2, cf. v.l. *de An*.405[a]20); also Λυδία λ. by S.*Fr*.800 (but in B.*Fr*.10 J. Λυδία λ. = *touchstone*); Ἡρακλεία λ. by Pl.*Ion*533d, Epicur.*Fr*.293; so of a *touchstone*, Pl.*Grg*.486d; ἡ διαφανὴς λ. *a piece of crystal* used for a burning-glass, Ar.*Nu*.767, cf. Luc. Alex.21; χυτὴ λ. was perh. a kind of *glass*, and so an older name for ὕαλος, Epin.1.8 (the same thing as the ἀρτήματα λίθινα χυτά in Hdt.2.69; cf. τὴν ὕαλον .. ὅσα τε λίθων χυτὰ εἴδη καλεῖται Pl.*Ti*.61c); λ. = *precious stone* is fem. in Hp.*Nat.Mul*.99, *IG*2.1421.92, 1460.21, but masc. in Hdt.2.44, etc.; in the sense of *marble* mostly masc., λευκὸς λ. Id.4.87 (simply λίθος1.164), S.*Fr*.330 (λευκοὶ λ. is opp. πέτρινοι λ. *Supp.Epigr*.4.446.8 (Didyma)); Πάριος λ. Pi.*N*.4.81, Hdt.3.57; Ταινάριος λ. Str.8.5.7; λ. Θάσιος, Αἰγύπτιος, etc., Paus.1.18.6, etc.; κογχίτης Id.1.44.6; κογχυλιάτης X.*An*.3.4.10; but Παρία λ. Theoc.6.38, Luc.*Am*.13; cf. λυχνίας, -ίτης; πώρινος λ. *tufa*, Hdt.5.62.

2. collectively, πέφυκε λίθος .. ἄφθονος, ἐξ οὗ .. X.*Vect*.1.4.

III. *grave-stone* (fem.), Call.*Fr*.64.7 Pf., *AP*9.67.1, *SEG*30.1269.

IV. at Athens, λίθος, ὁ, was a name for various *blocks of stone used for rostra* or *platforms*, as,

1. the βῆμα (q.v.) of the Pnyx, Ar.*Ach*.683, *Pax*680, *Ec*.87.

2. another in the ἀγορά used by the κήρυκες, Plu.*Sol*.8; prob. the same as ὁ πρατὴρ λ. on which the auctioneer stood when selling slaves, etc., Poll.3.78, cf. 126.

3. an *altar* in the ἀγορά, at which the Thesmothetae, arbitrators, and witnesses took their oaths, Philoch.65, D.54.26 (restored from Harp. s.v. λίθος), Arist.*Ath*.7.1, 55.5, Plu.*Sol*.25; cf. λιθωμότης.

4. two *stones* on which litigants stood in the Areopagus, Paus.1.28.5.

V. *piece on a draughtboard*, Alc.351 L.-P. Theoc.6.18, cf. γραμμή III. 1: hence prov., πάντα λίθον κινεῖν Zen.5.63 (who explains it differently), cf. Aristid.2.55 J.

VI. Medic., *stone in the bladder, calculus*, Arist.*HA*519[b]19, Hp.*Morb*.4.55, al.

VII. Δία λίθον ὀμνύναι, = Lat. *Jovem lapidem jurare*, Plb.3.25.6.

VIII. λίθοι χαλάζης hail-*stones*, LXXJo.10.11.

IX. λ. ὁ οὐ λ. the philosophers' *stone*, Zos.Alch.p.122 B.

λῐθοσπᾰδὴς ἁρμός, a chasm in the vault *made by tearing out stones*, S.*Ant*.1216.

λῐθοσπερμον, τό, *gromwell, Lithospermum officinale*, Dsc.3.141, *Ps*.-Gal.19.694.

λῐθοσσόος, ον, *stone-moving*, of the sound of Amphion's lyre, Nonn.*D*.25.428.

λῐθοστεγής, ές, *covered with stones*, Sch.Lyc.350.

λῐθοστρωτος, ον, *paved with stones*, S.*Ant*.1204; δρόμος *POxy*.2138.15 (iii A.D.), *PFlor*.50.97 (iii A.D.), λ., ἡ, *paved road*, *Kourion*111.7, 9.

2. esp. of *tessellated work*, λ. ἔδαφος Str.17.1.28, Poll.17.1.28, Poll.7.121; λ., τό, *mosaic* or *tessellated pavement*, *IG*4(1).110.19 (Epid., iv/iii B.C.). LXXCa.3.10, Ev.Jo.19.13, *CIG*2643 (Cyprus, -στρατ-), Roussel *Délos: Colonie Athénienne*p.422, Arr.*Epict*.4.7.37 (v.l.), etc.

λῐθοτομεῖον, τό, *quarry*, *IG*2.47.30.

II. = λιθοτουία II, *Gloss*.

λῐθοτομέω, *quarry*, Ph.1.235, Philostr.*VA*3.48:—Pass., *to be cut out of stone*, Luc.*JTr*.10.

II. *cut for the stone*, Gal.1.168:—Pass., Dsc.5.15, Paul.Aeg.6.60.

λῐθοτομία, Ion. **-ίη**, -ἡ, *stone-quarry*, *IG*2.666 *B* 72: mostly in pl., *quarries*, Hdt.2.8, Th.7.86, 87, D.53.17; *marble quarries*, Thphr.*Lap*.6, Paus.1.32.1 (sg. in 1.18.9, 1.19.6), etc.; cf. λατομία.

II. *cutting for the stone, lithotomy*, Gal.18(1).29, Paul.Aeg.6.60.

λῐθοτομικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for stone-cutting*: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη), Porph.Hist.Phil.11, cf. *BCH*35.12 (Delos); *skill in lithotomy*, Gal.*Thras*.24.

λῐθοτομιον, τό, = λιθοτόμον II. b, *Hermes*38.282.

λῐθοτομος, (parox.), ον, *for cutting stones*, ὄργανα Agath.1.10: Subst. λ., ὁ, prob. for λιθοδόμος in X.*Cyr*.3.2.11; *quarryman*, *IG*1.347.36, 2^2.1680.4; *mason*, Gal.*Thras*.43, *PAmh*.2.76.9 (ii/iii A.D.).

II. Subst., λ., ὁ, *surgeon who cuts for the stone*, Gal.1.125, *Thras*.24; but, *who cuts the stone* (internally), Ammonius ὁ λ. Cels.7.26.3.

b. λ., τό, *knife for cutting for the stone*, Paul.Aeg.6.60.

λῐθοτράχηλος [ᾰ], ον, *stony-*, i.e. *stiff-necked*, Jul.*Gal*.213b.

λῐθοτρῐβικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for stone-polishing*: ἡ -κή (sc. τέξνη), *the art of so polishing*, Lys.*Fr*.69.

λῐθουλκέω, *draw* or *quarry stones*, Suid.: metaph., *drag slowly along*, Hsch.

λῐθουλκία, ἡ, *haulage of stone*, *IG*1.347.38, al.

λῐθουλκός, όν, (ἕλκω) *quarrying stone*, Poll.7.118.

II. as Subst. λ., ὁ, a kind of hook for extracting bladder-stone, Heliod.ap.Orib.45.6.2, Aët.16.111 (101), Paul.Aeg.6.60.

λῐθουργεῖον, τό, *quarry*, Is.5.44, Str.5.2.5, *IG*2.1123*b*

λῐθουργέω, *work in stone, hew*, λίθον LXXEx.35.33: abs., Porph.Hist.Phil.11; *carve* a gem, *PMag.Berol*.1.68.

II. *turn into stone, petrify*, γυῖα *AP*3.11 (Cyzic.), cf. Philostr.*Im*.1.11.

λῐθουργής, ές, *worked in stone*, εἰκόνισμα S.*Fr*.574; βότρυς Aristeas70.

λῐθουργία, ἡ, *sculpture in marble*, *IG*1.347.39, D.S.4.76; *working at* or *in stone*, Thom.Mag.p.221 R.: in pl., *stone-quarries*, Brut.Ep.37.

λῐθουργικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a* λιθουργός, τέχνη LXXEx.28.11: -κά, τά, ib.31.5: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη), Lys.*Fr*.69: -κόν, τό, *sum spent on masonry*, *IG*1.374.317, al.

λῐθουργός, ὁ, *stone-mason*, Ar.*Av*.1134, Th.4.69.5.82, etc.; *sculptor in marble*, opp. ἀνδριαντοποιός (in bronze). Arist.*EN*1141^{a}10, cf. *Supp.Epigr*.3.464 (Thess., iv B.C.), *gem-engraver, seal-cutter*, *App.Anth*.3.79 (Posidipp.).

2. σιδήρια λιθουργά a *stone-mason's* tools, Th.4.4.

λῐθουρία, ἡ, *passing gravel with the urine*, Sch.Pi.*P*.1.87.

λῐθουρικός, ή, όν, *suffering from* λιθουρία, Cyran.116, al.

λῐθοφορέω, *carry stones*, Th.6.98.

λῐθοφορος, ον, *carrying stones*, ὁλκάδες D.S.13.78; κεραῖαι Moschioap.Ath.5.208d; ἱερεύς of a priest at Athens, *IG*2.3658, 5077 (w. ἱερεύς); λιθοφόρος τοῦ ἱεροῦ λίθου Clinton *Sacred Officials* pp. 50–1, line 15 (i B.C.).

2. as Subst. λ., ὁ, = λιθοβόλος I. 2, Plb.4.56.3.

λῐθοφρύγιον [ῠ], τό, = λίθος φρύγιος (v. Dsc.5.123), Olymp.Alch.p.93 B., Paul.Aeg.3.59.

λῐθοψήκτης, ου, ὁ, (τήχω) *stone-polisher*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).216 (-ψύκτ- cod.).

λῐθοψωκτος, ον, (ψώχω) *rubbing* or *polishing stones*, Man.4.326.

λῐθόω, only in Pass. λιθόομαι, *to be petrified*, Arist.*PA*41^{a}21, *GA*783^{a}28, Plu.2.577f, Luc.*Asin*.4: impers., λιθοῦται *petrifaction takes place*, Arist.*Pr*.937^{a}17.

2. λελιθωμένον, prob. = λιθόστρωτον, Poll.7.121.

λῐθώδης, ες, *like stone, stony*, γῆ Hdt.4.23; ὁδός X.*Eq*.4.4; τόποι τραχεῖς καὶ λ. Arist.*HA*590^{b}23; πεδίον (as pr. n.) Str.4.1.7: Comp., of plants. Arist.*GA*783^{a}31: metaph., λ. [κέαρ] Pl.*Tht*.194e; Νιόβης αὐτῆς -ωδέστερος Lyd.*Mag*.3.61. Adv. -δῶς, ὅσα (sc. ὕδατα) προσπήγνυται τοῖς χαλκείοις λ. Ruf.*Fr*.66.16.

λῐθωδία, ἡ, *stone-like hardness*, Eust.24.7.

λῐθωμα, ατος, τό, prob. *stone-work*, *AE*1948/9.136 (Epid., iv B.C.).

λῐθωμότης, ου, ὁ, *one that took an oath at the altar* (λίθος IV. 3), *Com.Adesp*.667.

λῐθώπης, ες, (ὤψ) *gleaming with jewels*, ὀφθαλμοί, of the Wooden Horse, Tryph.68.

2. fem. **λιθῶπις,** ιδος, *turning one to stone by a look*, Nonn.*D*.30.265.

λῐθωσις, εως, ἡ, *a turning into stone, petrifying*, Plu.2.953e.

II. *work in stone*, λ. ποικίλη Aristeas74.

λικερτίζειν· σκιρτᾶν, Hsch.

λίκηνον· ἀλλεῖον ὀστράκινον, Id.

λίκιγξ· ἡ ἐλαχίστη βοὴ τῶν ὀρνέων, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.1034.

λικμάζειν· περιλείχειν, Hsch.

λικμαῖος, α, ον, *presiding over winnowing*, of Demeter, *AP*6.98 (Zon.).

λικμάς, άδος, ἡ, *winnowing fan*, = θρῖναξ, Hsch. (λιχμάς cod.), *PStrassb*.680.5 (early vii A.D.).

λικμάω, fut. -ήσω X.*Oec*.18.8: aor. ἐλίκμησα B.*Fr*.34:—*part the grain from the chaff, winnow*, ἀνδρῶν λικμώντων Il.5.500; σῖτον λ. X.*Oec*.18.6; καρπὸν ἀπ' ἀσταχύων B. l.c.: metaph., *scatter like chaff*, LXXEz.29.12; ib. Is.30.22; ἐλίκμησάν μου τὸ λάχανον *BGU*146.8 (iii A.D.); ἐφ' ὅν δ' ἂν πέσῃ (sc. ὁ λίθος) λικμήσει αὐτόν Ev.Luc.20.18.

λικμησις, εως, ἡ, *winnowing*, *PPetaus*53.12 (ii A.D.), *PMich*. XI 609.22, *SB*9409 iii 7.78 (both ii A.D.).

λικμητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *winnower* of corn, Il.13.590.

λικμητήριον, τό, *winnowing-fan, shovel*, Sm.Je.15.7, Thd.Is.30.14, Hsch.

λικμητηρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = foreg., Poll.1.245.

λικμητής, οῦ, ὁ, = λικμητήρ, *PFay*.101.4 (i B.C.), Poll.1.222, Aq., Sm.Je.51(28).2, Serv.Dan.ad Verg.G.1.166.

λικμητικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for winnowing*, πτύον Eust.135.43.

λικμητός, ὁ, *winnowing*, *AP*6.225 (Nicaen.).

2. = ἀπώλεια, λικμητὸν ἀνθρώποις ἀπειλεῖ Lyd.*Ost*.20.

λικμητρα, τά, *payment for winnowing*, *SB*7373.15 (A.D. 29).

λικμητρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = λικμός, *PFay*.120.4 (i/ii A.D.), *Gloss*.

λικμήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = λικμητήρ, metaph., λ. ἀσεβῶν LXXPr.20.20(26).

λικμίζει· ἀλοᾷ, Hsch.

λικμός, οῦ, ὁ, = λίκνον, LXXAm.9.9, *Sammelb*.5230.2 (i A.D.), Serv.Dan.ad Verg.*G*.1.166, Hsch.

λικνάριον, τό, Dim. of λίκνον, *Gloss*.

λικναφόρος, ον, = λικνοφόρος, *AJA*37.250 (Latium, ii A.D.); in Bacchic θίασος, *IGBulg*.1^2.401.2 (Apollonia in Thrace).

λικνίζω, = λικμάω, *PFay*.102.30 (ii A.D.), *Gloss*.

λικνίτης [νῑ], ου, ὁ, god *of the* λίκνον, epith. of Dionysus, Orph.*H*.46.1, 52.3, Plu.2.365a:—fem. **-ῖτις,** τροφή S.Ichn.269.

λικνοειδής, ές, = ῥυπαρός, Suid., Zonar.

λίκνον, τό, (also λεῖκνον acc. to Hdn.Gr.2.543, and λικμός (q.v.)), *winnowing fan*, i.e. a broad basket, in which the corn was placed after threshing, and then thrown against the wind so as to winnow the grain from the chaff, Arist.*Mete*.368^{b}29; sacred to Dionysus, and carried on the head at his festivals, *AP*6.165 (Phal.); also to Athena, S.*Fr*.844; cf. λικνίτης, λικνοφόρος.

II. *cradle*, *h.Merc*.21.150, al., Call.*Jov*.48, Arat.268, Gal.6.37, etc.

λικνοστεφεῖ· λίκνον στεφανούμενος θρησκεύει, Hsch.

λικνοφορέω, *carry the sacred* λίκνον, Polem.Hist.88.

λικνοφόρος, ον, *carrying the sacred* λίκνον *in procession*, D.18.260, Call.*Cer*.127.

λικνόω or **λικνέω**, = λικμάω, in part. dat. pl. λιγνοῦσιν (sic), dub. in *Ostr.Strassb*.748 (ii A.D.).

λικρῐφίς, Adv. *cross-wise, sideways*, λ. ἀΐξας Il.14.463, Od.19.451.

λικροί· οἱ ὄζοι τῶν ἐλαφείων κεράτων, Hsch. (also **λεκροί** Id.).

λίκτης, ου, ὁ, (λείχω) *one that licks*, *Gloss*. (better **λείκτης**).

λῐλαίομαι, only pres. and impf., *long* or *desire earnestly*, freq. in Hom., mostly c. inf., *long to be* or *do* so and so, τί με .. λιλαίεαι ἠπεροπεύειν*;* Il.3.399; λ. πολεμίζειν 16.89; εὐνηθῆναι 14.331: metaph., of a lance, λιλαιομένη χροὸς ἆσαι *longing* to taste flesh, 21.168,

cf. 11.574, 15.317; λιλαιομένη πόσιν εἶναι *longing for him* to be her husband, Od.1.15, 9.30, 32, 23.334: c. gen., *long for*, πολέμοιο, ὁδοῖο, βιότοιο, δόρποιο, Il.3.133, Od.1.315, 12.328, 13.31; also φόωσδε λιλαίεο *struggle* to the light of day, 11.223: so in later Ep., c. inf., A.R.3.394, al.: c. acc., Nonn.*D*.28.144: abs., ib. 42.132.—Cf. λελίημαι.

λιλεῖ· φθονεῖ, ἐπιθυμεῖ, Hsch.

λιλουργετά· ἐν τῷ σώματι ἐξανθήματα, Id.

λίλυ· τὸ ὕδωρ (Libyan word). Id.

λῑμαγχέω, in Pass., *to be weakened* or *reduced by hunger* or *low diet*, Hp.*Art*.8, *Prorrh*.2.4, *POxy*.37i14 (i A.D.), Gal.10.584.

λῑμαγχία, ἡ, *weakening by low diet*, Ruf.*Ren.Ves*.1.6.

λῑμαγχικός, ή, όν, *famished*, Hp.*Epid*.2.1.8.

λῑμαγχονέω, = λιμαγχέω, Id.*Art*.81, Antisth.ap.Stob.3.8.26, LXXDe.8.3, Gal.15.573.

λῑμαγχονία, ἡ, = λιμαγχία, Id.15.478.

λῑμαγχονικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for reducing by hunger*, Id.1.605.

λῑμαίνω (λιμός), aor.1 ἐλίμηνα, *suffer from famine*, of armies, Hdt.6.28, 7.25; of a country, Nic.Dam.45 J.

λῑμᾰλέος, α, ον, *starved*, Hsch.

λῑμάσσω, v. λιμώσσω.

λιμβεία, ἡ, = λιχνεία, Hdn.*Epim*.77; **λιμβία,** Hsch. s.v. λιχνία.

λιμβεύω, = λιχνεύω, Hdn. l.c.

λιμβος (or **λιμβός**), ον, = λίχνος, Hsch., Anon.*in EN*182.9, etc.

λιμβός, ὁ, = Lat. *limbus*, a dinner-dress, Lyd.*Mag*.2.4.

λιμβρός, ά, όν, = λιβρός II, *EM*564.52, Suid.

λῐμεναρχέω, *to be a harbour-master*, *IG*7.1826 (Creusis), *SEG*34.1093 (Ephesus, ii/iii A.D.).

λῐμενάρχης, ου, ὁ, *harbour-master*, *PGiss*.10.4 (ii A.D.), *Cod.Just*.7.16.38, *Gloss*.

λῐμέναρχος, ὁ, *harbour-master* (or, in quot., perh. = ἀγορανόμος, cf. λιμήν III), *SEG*23.271 (Thespiae, iii B.C.).

λῐμενήοχος, ον, (ἔχω) *closing in the harbour*, ἄκρη A.R.2.965.

λῐμενίζω, *form a harbour*, Polyaen.4.7.7.

λῐμένιον, τό, Dim. of λιμήν, *IG*4.76.27 (ii B.C., λιμιν- lapis). Str.5.2.6 (pl.), Marcian.*Epit*.8.

λῐμένιος, α, ον, *of the harbour*, epith. of Aphrodite, Paus.2.34.11; of Zeus, Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat*.p.84 M.; cf. sq., also of Hera, Ναύμαχός με ἀνέθεκε τᾶι Ηέραι τᾶι Λιμενίᾶι *SEG*11.226 (Perachora, vi B.C.).

λῐμενίτης [νῑ], ου, ὁ, voc. λιμενῖτα, *god of the harbour*, of Priapus, *AP*10.1 (Leon.), cf. 10.17 (Antiphil.):—fem. **-ῖτις,** ιδος, of Artemis, ib. 6.105 (Apollonid.).

2. λ. φυλακτῆρες *custom-house* officers, Dam.*Isid*.186.

3. *dweller by the harbour*, *MAMA*3.424, al. (Corycus).

λῐμενῑτικός, ή, όν, *of a harbour*, χρήματα *harbour-dues*, *Cod.Just*.10.30.4 (-ητικός codd.).

λῐμενοειδής, ές, *like a harbour*, κόλπος Str.5.1.9.

λῐμενοποιΐα, ἡ, *construction of harbours*, Tz.*H*.2.8 (pl.).

λῐμενοποιϊκά, τά, *things belonging thereto*, Ph.*Bel*.49.3.

λῐμενορμίτης [υῑ], ου, ὁ, (λιμήν, ὅρμος) *god of harbours and mooring-places*, epith. of Priapus, *AP*10.5 (Thyill.).

λῐμενοσκόπος, ον, *watching the harbour*, epith. of Zeus and Phoebus, Call.*Fr*.114, *AP*10.25 (Antip.): as fem., Call.*Dian*.259.

λῐμενουργία, ἡ, *harbour-making*, Tz.*H*.11.621.

λῐμενοφύλαξ [ῠ], ἄκος, ὁ, *harbour-watcher*, Aen.Tact.29.12: title of magistrate at Carystus, *IG*12(9).8 (ii B.C.), 9 (i B.C.); τὸν λι[μενοφυλακοῦντα Ἀ θηναίων may perh. be restored, ib. 2^2.133.23 (iv B.C.).

λῐμήν, ένος, ὁ, *harbour*, Il.1.432 (here distd. fr. ὅρμος, mooring-place), al., Pl.*Ti*.25a, etc.; Κανθάρου λ. a dockyard in the Piraeus, with a pun on κάνθωρος just above, Ar.*Pax*145 (ubi v. Sch.): freq. in pl., λιμένες νηῶν ὀχοί Od.5.404; λιμένες δ' ἔνι ναύλοχοι αὐτῇ 4.846; λιμένες τε πάνορμοι 13.195, cf. S.*Ph*.936, etc.: c. gen. objecti, λιμένες θαλάσσης *havens of refuge from* the sea, Od.5.418, cf. Hes.*Sc*.207, prob. Myc. *ri-me-ne* (dat.), (as part of place-name).

II. metaph., *haven, retreat, refuge*, Thgn.460; ἑταιρείας λ. *a haven of* friendship, S.*Aj*.683; οὗτος .. λ. πέφανται τῶν ἐμῶν βουλευμάτων E.*Med*.769: c. gen. objecti, λ. κακῶν *from* ills, A.*Supp*.471; ὦ ναυτίλοισι χείματος λ. φανείς E.*Andr*.891; ὕπνον .. τῶν καμάτων λ. Critias6.20 D.; λ. τῆς πλάνης ἥδε ἡ γῆ μόνη λείπεται D.H.1.58.

2. *gathering-place, receptacle*, πλούτου λ. A.*Pers*.250; μέγας E.*Or*.1077; παντὸς οἰωνοῦ λ. S.*Ant*.1000; Ἅιδου λ. *harbour* of death, ib. 1284 (lyr.); ξείνων αἰδοῖοι λιμένες Emp.112.3; βοῆς τῆς σῆς ποῖος οὐκ ἔσται λ.*;* what place shall not *harbour* (i.e. receive) thy cry? S.*OT*420.

III. = ἀγορά in Thessaly and Paphos, *IG*9(2).517.42 (Larissa), Gal.*Thras*.32, D.Chr.11.23 (interpol.).

IV. *the source of birth, womb*, Emp.98.3, S.*OT*1208 (lyr.).

λῑμηρός, ά, όν, (λιμός) *hungry, causing hunger*, ἔρως Theoc.10.57; ἐργασίη *AP*6.47 (Antip. Sid.), cf. 285 (Nicarch.), 7.546, Alciphr.1.9, etc., perh. in place-name Ἐπίδαυρος Λιμηρά Th.4.56.2, 7.26.2, *barren*, expld. by Apollod.ap.Str.8.6.1 as = εὐλίμενος.

λίμινθες· ἕλμινθες, Hsch.

λιμιταναῖος, ὁ, = λιμιτάνεος, *SEG*32.1554 (vi A.D.).

λιμιτάνεος, ὁ, Lat. *limitaneus*, m. pl. *frontier troops*, Just.*Nov*.103.3.1.

λιμιτόν, τό, fr. Lat. *limes, frontier*, Just.*Nov*.13.23, al., *SEG*32.1554 (vi A.D.), 8.296.1 (Palestine), 782 (Syene, vi/vii A.D.).

λιμιτοτρόφος, ον, Lat. *limitotrophus*, *furnishing subsistence to troops stationed on the frontier*, *Cod.Theod*.5.13.38, *Cod.Just*.11.60.

λιμνᾱγενής, ές, *born at* Λίμναι (v. Λίμνη II), *IKyzikos*507. (Cyzic., ii B.C.), Hsch.

λιμνάζω, of the sea or rivers, *form a lagoon* or *pool*. Arist.*Mete*.352^{b}35, 356^{a}7; ὅσοι ποταμοὶ -άζουσιν εἰς ἕλη rivers which *stagnate* into marshes, Id.*Pr*.938^{a}3: impers., -άζει *stagnant pools are left* in them, Id.*Mete*.351^{b}8, 352^{a}5.

2. of the blood, *to be stagnant*, Id.*HA*513^{b}4, Gal.*UP*14.10.

II. c. acc., *form into a lake*, ὁ ποταμὸς λ. τὰς ἀρούρας Ph.2.98, cf. Str.8.8.4, D.Chr.11.76:—Pass., of land, *to be flooded*, J.*AJ*1.3.5, *PStrassb*.10.11 (iii A.D.).

III. intr. in Act., of a country, *become a marsh*, ἐν τοῖς -άζουσι τόποις Arist.*Mete*.340^{b}37, cf. D.S.4.18, Str.8.5.1, etc.

λιμναῖον, τό, v.l. for λιμνήσιον, Dsc.3.7.

λιμναῖος, α, ον, (λίμνη) *of* or *from the marsh*, ὄρνιθας χερσαίους καὶ λ. both land-fowl and *water*-fowl, Hdt.7.119, cf. Ar.*Av*.272; of the crocodile, ἐὸν .. τετράπουν, χερσαῖον καὶ λ. ἐστι Hdt.2.68; λ. κρηνῶν τέκνα, of frogs, Ar.*Ra*.211; of the beaver, Nic.*Al*.307; of an eel, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.8.355d (vulg. λιμνία); λ. φυτόν *water*-plant, Plu.2.399f, of fish, *fresh-walter*, *IGC* p. 99 B20 (λιμνήων: Acraephia, iii/ii B.C.).

2. of water, *stagnant*, Hp.*Aër*.7.

3. *of* or *for marshes*, λ. πλοῖον, σκάφος, *PLond*.2.317.9 (ii A.D.), Hld.1.31; λ. ἄνεμοι Hsch.

λιμναῖος, α, ον, of Limnae, on the borders of Laconia and Messenia; as epith. of Dionysius, Call.*Fr*.305 Pf.; of Artemis, Paus.2.7.6; Λιμναῖον, τό, temple of Artemis at Limnae.

λιμνάς, άδος, ἡ, poet. fem. of λιμναῖος, Theoc.5.17, Babr.115.1, Paus.3.7.4.

λιμνᾰσία, ἡ, *marshy ground*, Arist.*Pr*.938ᵃ7.

λιμνασμός, ὁ, *irrigation*, *flooding*, *PFlor*.21.3 (iii A.D.), *POxy*.2121.41 (iii A.D.).

λιμναστεία, ἡ, *irrigation works*, *BGU*91.5 (ii A.D.).

λιμναστής, οῦ, ὁ, *supervisor of irrigation-works*, *PTeb*.209 (i B.C.), Wilcken *Chr*.392.4 (ii A.D.).

λιμνεία, ἡ and **-ευσις,** εως, ἡ = λιμνασία, Zonar.

λιμνη, ἡ, *pool of standing water* left by the sea or a river, Il.21.317: hence, *marshy lake*, *mere*, distd. from ἕλος, Pl.*Criti*.114e, *Lg*.824c; Βοιβηῒς λ. Il.2.711; Γυγαίη ib. 865; Κηφισίς 5.709; λ. Γοργῶπις A.*Ag*.302; Μαιῶτις Id.*Pr*.419 (lyr.), cf. 729, *Pers*.871 (lyr.), Hdt.4.86; ἡ Βόλβη λ. Th.4.103; λ. τροχοειδής, at Delos, Hdt.2.170, cf. A.*Eu*.9.

b. also, *artificial pool* or *basin*, Hdt.1.185, 191, al., *SIG*799 ii 3 (Cyzic., i A.D.).

2. in Hom. and other Poets, *the sea*, Il.24.79, Od.3.1; βένθεσι λίμνης Il.13.21, 32: so in Trag. in lyr., λίμνᾳ πορφυροειδεῖ A.*Supp*.529; ἐπ' οἶδμα λίμνας S.*Fr*.476, E.*Hec*.446; Πόσειδον, ὃς γλαυκᾶς μέδεις .. λίμνας S.*Fr*.371; Μηλίδα πὰρ λ. by the Malian *bay*, Id.*Tr*.636.

II. Λίμναι, αἱ, (used without the article), *a quarter of Athens* (once prob. *marshy*), near the Acropolis, in which stood the Lenaeum, Ar.*Ra*.216, Th.2.15, Is.8.35, etc., cf. λιμναῖος II.

2. *a quarter* or *suburb of Sparta*, Str.8.5.1.

3. *a place in Messenia*, Id.8.4.9.

λιμνηθεν, Adv. *from the lake* or *sea*, A.R.4.1579.

λιμνησία, ἡ, = ἀδάρκη, Gal.7.600.

λιμνήσιον, τό, = κενταύρειον τὸ μικρόν, Dsc.3.7; = κενταύρειον τὸ μέγα, Ps-Dsc.3.6.

II. = ἀδάρκη, Damocr.ap.Gal.13.1051.

Λιμνήσιος, ὁ, *Laker*, name of a frog, v.l. in Batr.223.

λίμνησις, εως, ἡ, = ἀδάρκη, v.l. in Gal.6.434.

λίμνήστινον (sc. ἄκοπον), τό, *drug prepared from* λιμνήσιον II, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.92 (s.v.l.).

λίμνήστιον, τό, = foreg., ib. 104 (λημνίστιον ib. 101).

λίμνηστις, εως, ἡ, = κενταύρειον τὸ μέγα, *Ps*.-Dsc.3.6, cf. Aret.*CA*1.2. al.; = ἀδάρκη, Gal.6.434:—also **-ηστρίς,** ίδος, ἡ, = ἀδάρκη, Androm.ap.Gal.13.1036: gen. sg. **λημνίτιδος** (sic) Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.101.

λίμνηστρον, τό, = ἀδάρκη, Gal.12.424.

λίμνήτης, ου, ὁ, fem. **-ῆτις,** Dor. **-ᾶτις,** ιδος, *living in marshes*, βδέλλα Theoc.2.56.

II. epith. of Artemis at Limnae (v. λιμναῖος II), *IG*5(1).1431.38 (i A.D.), Paus.3.23.10, 4.4.2, al., Artem.2.35, Sch.Th.*Oxy*.853 x 14: voc. λιμνᾶτι *AP*6.280, [Ἀρ]τέμιτι Λιμνάτιδι *SEG*36.558 (Illyria, iii/ii B.C.).

λιμνιάρχης, ου, or **-αρχος,** ὁ *superintendent of lakes*, *POxy*.117.20 (ii/iii A.D.).

λιμνιον, τό, Dim. of λίμνη, Arist.*Mir*.840ᵇ33, *PAAH*1955.172 (Dodona), dub. in Phld.*Mort*.32.

λιμνιος, α, ον, v. λιμναῖος I. 1.

λιμνῑτικά, τά, *taxes incident upon* γῆ λιμνιτική (prob. land *on the margin of the lakes*, which occurs in *PGen*.ined.), *PRyl*.213.32, al. (ii A.D.).

λιμνῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, epith. of the moon, *Hymn.Mag*.5.46.

λιμνόβῐος, ον, *living in a lake*, opp. χερσόβιος, Ael.*NA*6.10, Philum.*Ven*.36.1.

λιμνόειδής, ές, = λιμνώδης. Adv. -δῶς Eust.ad D.P.48.

λιμνόθάλασσα [θᾰ], Att. **-ττα,** ἡ, *lagoon*, Xanth.3, Arist.*HA*598ᵃ20, *GA*761ᵇ7. Gal.6.711; later, of the Dead Sea, Aët.1 *Praef.*

λιμνόμάχης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *candidate for the prize at the Lenaea*, v. λίμνη II. 1, Hsch.

λιμνόομαι, Pass., *become a marsh*, Thphr.*HP*5.4.6, *CP*5.12.3, Str.5.3.13.

λίμνος, ἡ, perh. = λίμνη, *POxy*.103.18 (iv A.D.).

λιμνόστρεον, τό, *edible oyster, which was kept in ponds by the sea* (λίμναι), Arist.*HA*528ᵃ23, 547ᵇ11, *GA*763ᵃ30.

λιμνοσώμᾰτος, ον, *marsh-bodied*, ἐγχέλεις Eub.37 (s.v.l.).

λιμνουργός, ὁ, *one who works in* λίμναι, *fisherman*, Plu.*Mar*.37.

λιμνοφῠής, ές, *marsh-born*, δόναξ *AP*6.23.

λιμνοχᾰρις, ιτος, ὁ, *Grace of the marsh*, or **-χᾰρής,** *Love-marsh*, name of a frog, Batr.12, 212.

λιμνώδης, ες, *marshy*, ὕδωρ Hp.*Aër*.10, cf. Arist.*Mete*.353ᵇ24; ὁ Πόντος ἐστὶ λ. διὰ τὸ πολλοὺς ποταμοὺς εἰς αὐτὸν ῥεῖν Id.*Pr*.932ᵃ28.

2. of *marshy ground*, τὸ λ. τοῦ Στρυμόνος Th.5.7.

λῑμοδοξέω, *crave after fame*, Ph.2.273, 534.

λῑμοδοξία, ἡ, *craving for fame*, Id.1.290.

Λῑμοδωριεῖς, οἱ, name given to colonists driven by famine from Peloponnesus, Hsch.

λῑμοθνής, ῆτος, ὁ, ἡ, *dying of hunger*, A.*Ag*.1274.

λῑμοκίμβιξ, ῑκος, ὁ, ἡ, *one who starves himself from avarice*, *Com.Adesp*.1073.

λῑμοκόλαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, *hungry flatterer*, ib. 1074.

λῑμοκτονέω, *treat by hunger, diet severely, starve*, Hp.*Acut*. (*Sp.*)56, Pl.*R*.589a, LXXPr.10.3:—Pass., *to be severely dieted*, Hp.*Mul*.1.12; *to be starved to death*, Str.11.11.3, Procop.*Arc*.25.

λῑμοκτονία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *treatment by abstinence from food*, Hp.*Acut*. (*Sp.*)24, *Vict*.3.71, Gal.11.182: pl., Pl.*Prt*.354a.

λῑμοξηρος, ον, *wasted with hunger*, Hierocl.*Facet*.219–226. Adv. -ρως *Gloss*.

λῑμοποιός, ον, *causing hunger*, Erot. s.v. λεβηρίδος; Ζεύς Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*.6.7.

λῑμός, οῦ, ὁ (Dor. ἡ, acc. to Phryn.164, used by the Megarian in Ar.*Ach*.743, cf. Herod.2.17, Bion*Fr*.14.4; Λ. ἔχων γυναικὸς μορφήν Callisth.ap.Ath.10.452b; also *h.Cer*.311, Call.*Fr.anon*.43, Plb.1.84.9, *AP*9.89 (Phil.), Ev.Luc.15.14, Act.Ap.11.28):—*hunger, famine*, δίψα τε καὶ λ. Il.19.166; λιμῷ θανέειν Od.12.342; λιμὸν ὁμοῦ καὶ λοιμόν Hes.*Op*.243, cf., Hdt.7.171.2. Th.2.54; λ. αἰανής Pi.*I*.1.49; λιμῷ συνεστεῶτας Hdt.7.170; σκότῳ λ. ξύνοικος A.*Ag*.1642; δείπνου προφήτην λιμόν Antiph.217.23; ἅπανθ' ὁ λ. γλυκέα πλὴν αὑτοῦ ποιεῖ Id.293; ὁ δὲ λ. ἐστιν ἀθανασίας φάρμακον Id.86.6: prov., ἀπολεῖτε λιμῷ Μηλίῳ, referring to the siege of Melos, Ar.*Av*.186: metaph., ἤδη γὰρ εἶδον .. λιμόν τ' ἐν ἀνδρὸς πλουσίου φρονήματι, γνώμην δὲ μεγάλην ἐν πένητι σώματι E.*El*.371.

II. *a hungry wretch*, Men.*Kol*.78, Posidipp.26.12, Eust.1828.6.

λῑμοφορεύς, έως, ὁ, (φέρω) *causing hunger*, *AP*11.371 (Pall.). **-ψωρος,** ὁ, (ψώρα) *scurvy*, arising from hunger or bad food, Plb.3.87.2:—later **-ψώρα,** ἡ, *Hippiatr*.69.

λιμπάνω, collat. form of λείπω, Hp.*Morb*.4.55, Arat.128, Hdn.Gr.2.10: elsewh. only in compds. ἀπο-, κατα-, ὑπο-λιμπάνω; not in Hom. exc. as v.l. in Il.11.604 (*PTeb*.266), *GVAK*19.

λιμφεύειν· ἀπατᾶν, Hsch.

λιμφός· συκοφάντης, ἢ μηνυτὴς παρανόμων, Id.

λίμψᾰνον, τό, = λείψανον (in quot., 2), *SEG*31.1419 (iii/iv A.D.).

λῑμώδης, ες, *famished, hungry*, λιμῶδές τι ἔχει τινά Hp.*Prog*.2; λιμῶδες ἐρυγγάνειν Alciphr.1.25; λ. τι ἀναφθέγγεσθαι Plu.2.751a, cf. Sm.Jb.30.7, Ath.6.270f; λ. τράπεζα *scanty*, Plu.2.703f; λεπτὸς καὶ λ. ὕπνος ib. 325c.

λῑμωξις, εως, ἡ, *starvation*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.230, *PLond*.5.1676.27 (vi A.D.).

λῑμώσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *to be famished, hungry*, Str.15.2.5, J.*AJ*2.1.1, Babr.45.8, *AP*6.307.8 (Phan.), Luc.*Luct*.9, Alciphr.1.21: aor. ἐλίμωξα Apostol.10.53, also **λιμάσσω** *Orac.Tiburt*.117, Suid.

λῐναγερτουμένη, (fort. -αγρε-)· ἐνημμένη λινά, κακοείμων, λινεργοῦσα, Hsch.

λῐναγρέτης, ου, ὁ, *caught in the net*, Lyc.237.

λῐναϊκός, ή, όν, *made of linen*, *Inscr.Perg*.8(3) p. 110 (Miletus, ii B.C.).

λῐναῖος, α, ον, *pertaining to flax*, φόρος *flax*-tax, *PBaden*19.32 (ii A.D.).

2. *made of flax* or *linen*, Hp.*Steril*.221. *Morb*.2.34. (Perh. always a misspelling of λίνεος: λίναια ‹ἔρια›, Hsch. is a misspelling of λήνεα.)

λίναμαι· τρέπομαι, Hsch.

λῐνάριον, τό, Dim. of λίνον, *thread*, Roussel *Cultes Égyptiens* p.213 (Delos, ii B.C.), Dsc.2.171, *PMag.Par*.1.1083.

2. *net*, D.Chr.7.71, Eust.574.32.

λῐνάρμενον, τό, *sail*, *POxy*.2136.6 (iii A.D.), *PLond*.3.1164*h*7 (iii A.D.).

λῐναυτιά, sine expl., Hsch.

λῐνάω, only found in compds. δια-, ἐκ-, ἐπι-λινάω.

λίνδεσθαι· ἁμιλλᾶσθαι, Hsch.

λίνδος, ὁ, an aromatic plant, Mnesim.4.63, cf. Eust.315.18.

Λίνδος, ἡ, the town of *Lindos*, Il.2.656, etc.:—Adv., **Λίνδοι**, (loc.) *at Lindos*, *Clara Rhodos*9.212 (Lindos, v/vi B.C.), **Λινδόθεν** *from Lindos*, Call.*Aet.Oxy*.2080.49:—hence **Λινδιᾰκος, ὁ** (sc. λόγος), *Chron.Lind.B*65; **Λίνδιος,** α, ον, *Lindian*, *SIG*129.38, al.; Ἀθάνα Λινδία ib. 725.11; **Λινδιασταί,** οἱ, religious guild at Lindos, *IG*12(1).161; **Λινδοπολίτας,** α, ὁ, *citizen of Lindos*, *SIG*725.12.

Λινδοῦχος, ἡ, epith. of Athena, epigr. in *Lindos* II 177.4 (ii B.C.).

λίνειος [ῐ], α, ον, = λίνεος, Suid.

λινέλαιον, τό, *oil of flax*, Moses Alch.311.18.

λινέμπορος, ὁ, *flax-merchant*, *POxy*.414.7 (iii A.D.).

λίνεος, α, ον, contr. **-οῦς,** ῆ, οῦν, (λίνον) *of flax, linen*, κιθών, θώρηξ, Hdt.1.195, 3.47, etc.; ἱμάτιον Pl.*Cra*.389b; σφαῖρα Arist.*HA*616ᵃ6; στολή *BGU*1036.14 (ii A.D.); νεφέλαι (i.e. nets) Call.*Aet*.3.1.37; ὅπλα λ. cables *of flax*, Hdt.7.36; also λινᾶ, τά, Ar.*Fr*.19: Subst. λινέη, ἡ, *tape-measure* used in building, *IG*7.3073.128 (Lebadea), cf. Bito 63.7, 9 (v.l. λιναία);, contr. λινῆ, τείναντες λινᾶς ἐξαχῶς *Didyma*43.24, cf. λιναῖος.

λινεργέω, gloss on λιναγερτουμένη, Hsch.

λινεργής, ές, *wrought of flax*, Lyc.716, D.P.1116.

λινεργός, όν, *spinning* or *working flax*, S.*Fr*.269a.43 R. (unless λινεργής q.v. is read); cf. λινουργός.

λινεύς, έως, ὁ, = κεστρεύς, Call.Com.3, Phot., Hsch., *SEG*23.326 (Delphi, iii B.C.).

λινεύω, *catch with nets*, λ. γυργαθοῖς *Peripl.M.Rubr*.15.

λινέψιον, τό, *tax on*, or *payment for, linen-boiling*, *Ostr. Bodl*.i 140, 141 (ii B.C.).

λινεψός, ὁ, *linen-boiler, linen-cleaner*, *PCair.Zen*.304.6, *PSI*4.349.5, 6.566.7 (all iii B.C.), *BGU*2471.5 (ii A.D.).

λινικός, ή, όν, *pertaining to flax*: -κή, ἡ, *tax on flax*, *PTeb*.347.12 (ii A.D.).

λίνινος, η, ον, = λίνεος, *Schwyzer*462 *B* 39, al. (Tanagra, iii B.C.).

λινίς, v. ληνίς II.

λῐνογενής, ές, *born* (i.e. made) *of flax*, ἐπενδύται S.*Fr*.439.

λῐνοδεσμος, ον, = sq., σχεδία A.*Pers*.68 (lyr.).

λῐνοδετος, ον, (δέω) *bound with flaxen cords*, χαλινοί E.*IT*1043; πέδη (of the Hellespont) Tim.*Pers*.85; λ. ὥσπερ μηλολόνθην τοῦ ποδός *tied* by the foot, Ar.*Nu*.764.

λῐνοδρῡς, υος, ἡ, = χαμαίδρυς, χαμαίρωψ, Dsc.3.98.

λῐνοεργής, ές, = λινεργής, Opp.*H*.3.444 (v.l. -ερκής).

λῐνοερκής, ές, *surrounding with nets* or *snares*, Nonn.*D*.26.55; cf. foreg.

λῐνοζευκτος δεσμός *flaxen bond*, Opp.*H*.4.79.

λῐνοζωστις, (in codd. sts. wrongly **-ζῶστις**), εως (Gal.14.760, 19.128) and ιδος (Id.12.63, 19.96), Ion. ιος (Hp.*Epid*.7.92), ἡ, *mercury*, *Mercurialis annua*, Hp.*Mul*.2.135, *Epid*. l.c., Dsc.4.189: dat. λινοζώστῳ v.l. in Aret.*CA*1.2.

2. λ. ἀγρία ἄρρην *dog's mercury*, *Mercurialis perennis*, Ps-Dsc.4.190.

λῐνοζωστος, ον, *bound with flaxen cords*, πλευραί, of ships, Tim.*Pers*.16.

II. v. foreg. I.

λῐνοθήρας, ου, ὁ, *one who uses nets* or *snares*, *AP*7.172tit.

λῐνοθώραξ, ᾱκος, Ep. and Ion. **θώρηξ,** ηκος, ὁ, ἡ, *wearing a linen cuirass*, Il.2.529, 830; Ἀργεῖοι *AP*14.73; [Λυσιτανοί] Str.3.3.6.

λῐνοκᾰλάμη [λᾰ], ἡ, = ἀμοργίς, *fine flax*, *PCair.Zen*.470 (iii B.C.), Cleopatraap.Gal.12.433, Sch.Ar.*Lys*.736; collectively, *flax-straw*, used as thatch, LXXJo.2.6, cf. Eust. ad D.P.525. *POxy*.103.9 (iv A.D.), etc.

λῐνοκᾰλᾰμίς, ίδος, ἡ, = λίνον (i.e. λινόσπερμον), Ps-Dsc.2.103.

λῐνοκάλᾰμον [κᾰ], τό, = λινοκαλάμη, *PMasp*.116.3 (pl., vi A.D.).

λῐνοκάρυκες· οἱ τὰ λινὰ πωλοῦντες, Hsch.

λῐνοκατᾰγωγεύς, έως, ὁ, *linen-transporter*, *POxy*.3111.3 (A.D. 257).

λῐνοκλως, v. λινουλκός.

λῐνοκλωστος, ον, *spinning flax*, ἠλακάτη *AP*7.12.

λῐνοκροκος, ον, *flaxwoven*, φᾶρος E.*Hec*.1081.

λίνον, [ῐ], τό, *anything made of flax* (v. fin.)

1. *cord*, *fishing-line*, Il.16.408; *thread* spun from a distaff, E.*Or*.1431 (lyr.), Archipp.38, etc.: pl., E.*Tr*.537 (lyr.); *thread* for stringing jewels, ὅρμον χρυσείοισι λίνοισιν ἐερμένον *h.Ap*.103; ἄλλα παντοδαπὰ χρυσᾶ ἀνηρμένα ἐπὶ λίνου *IG*11(2).208.22 (Delos, iii B.C.); *thread* used as a *ligature*, Gal.2.669.

2. metaph., *thread of destiny* spun by the Fates, Il.20.128, Od.7.198, etc.: pl., τά γε μὰν λ. πάντα λελοίπει ἐκ Μοιρᾶν Theoc.1.139, cf. Call.*Lav.Pall*.104; ὑπὲρ τὸ λ., = ὑπὲρ μόρον, Luc.*JConf*.2.

3. prov., with or without neg., λίνον λίνῳ συνάπτειν, i.e. join like with like, deal with matters of like kind, Pl.*Euthd*.298c, Stratt.38, Arist.*Ph*.207[a]17.

4. *fishing-net*, ἀψῖσι λίνου ἁλόντε Il.5.487, cf. κλωστήρ II; also *hunting-net*, Theoc.8.58, 27.17; for catching birds, D.S.1.60, *AP*9.396 (Paul. Sil.), 343 (Arch.); λ. δορκάδεια *hunting-nets* for gazelles, *PCair.Zen*.524 (iii B.C.).

5. *linen*, *linen-cloth*, Il.9.661, Od.13.73, 118: pl., *linen cloths*, *linen garments*, A.*Supp*.121, 132 (both lyr.): sg., *linen garment*, Apoc.15.6; *sail-cloth*, Ar.*Ra*.364, A.R.1.565, etc.

6. *flax* for spinning, λίνου μεστὸν ἄτρακτον Ar.*Ra*.1347, cf. *PRev.Laws*39.7 (iii B.C.), etc.; λ. Καρπάσιον *asbestos*, Paus.1.26.7.

II. *the plant flax*, *Linum usitatissimum*, λίνον ἐργάζεσθαι Hdt.2.105, etc.; λίνου σπέρμα *linseed*, Th.4.26: pl., ἡ ἐκ τῶν λ. δημιουργία Pl.*Plt*.280c.

2. = θυμελαία, Dsc.4.172.

3. = χρυσόγονον, ib. 56.

4. λ. πύρινον, an unknown plant, Thphr.*HP*9.18.6.

5. λ. ἀπὸ τῶν δενδρέων *cotton*, *Gossypium herbaceum*, Nearch.ap.Arr.*Ind*.1.16.1.

6. λ. Καρπάσιον *asbestos*, Paus.1.26.7.

III. v. Λίνος II (Lith. *linaĩ* pl. 'flax', with ῐ as in Gr., but Lat. *linum*, OE. *lin*, etc. with ῑ: ῑ also in the doubtful words λινόσαρκος, λινοπτάομαι, ἀμφίλινος.), Myc. *ri-no*, cf. *ri-ne-ja* (fem.) *flax-workers*.

λῐνοξός, ὁ, perh. *instrument for beating flax*, *scutcher*, *MAMA*3.40 (Meryemlik), 457, al. (Corycus).

λῐνόπεπλος, ον, *with linen robe*, *AP*6.231 (Phil.), *SEG*28.1585 (epitaph of Isis mystes).

λῐνόπηξος, ον, *of combed linen*, *SB*9570.8 (vi A.D.); sp. -πιξ-, *PMich*. XIV 684.8 (vi A.D.).

λῐνόπλεκτος, ον, *twisted* or *plaited of flax*, Nonn.*D*.26.56 codd.

λῐνόπληκτος, ον, *shy of the net*, of animals that have been caught and escaped, Plu.2.642a:—also **-πλήξ,** ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, Hsch.: Sup. λινοπληγέστατος, ἰχθῦς Numen.ap.Ath.7.321b.

λῐνόπλόκος, ὁ, *linen-weaver*, *Ostr.Strassb*.277.3 (ii A.D.).

λῐνόπλύνας· τριβεύς, Hsch.

λῐνόπλῦτης, οῦ, ὁ, *flax-washer*, *flax-soaker*, prob. in Aët.8.16 (λινοπλήτων gen. pl., codd.), *PVindob.Tandem*19.15 (v/vi A.D.); also **λινοπλύστης** (s.v.l.) *PRyl*.640.8 (iv A.D.).

λῐνόποιός, όν, *making linen*, Sch.Ar.*Th*.942.

λῐνόπόρος, ον, *sail-wafting*, οὖραι E.*IT*410 (lyr.).

λινοπτάζει· ἐπιλινεύει, περιβλέπει, Hsch.

λινοπτάομαι, (λινόπτης) *watch nets to see whether anything is caught*, Ar.*Pax*1178 (γῑν-; dub. l.).

λῐνόπτερος, ον, *sail-winged*, λ. ναυτίλων ὀχήματα A.*Pr*.468.

λῐνόπτέρυξ, ῠγος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., Opp.*C*.1.121, 4.61.

λῐνόπτης, ου, ὁ, (ὄψομαι) *one who watches nets to see whether anything is caught*, Arist.ap.Sch.Ar.*Pax*1178, Poll.5.17, Hsch.

λῐνοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *flax-merchant*, *Ostr*.45, al. (i/ii A.D.).

λῐνορρᾰφής, ές, (ῥάπτω) *sewn of flax*, τυλεῖα S.*Fr*.468; λ. δόμος dub.sens. in A.*Supp*.134 (lyr.).

II. *making nets*, ἁλιῆες Nonn.*D*.23.131.

Λίνος [ῐ], ὁ, *Linos*, a mythical minstrel, Hes.*Fr*.192, Theoc.24.105, Apollod.1.3.2, *SEG*33.303 (Epid., iv B.C.).

II. as Appellat., *the song* or *lay of Linos*, whether composed by him or upon him; λίνον δ' ὑπὸ καλὸν ἄειδε λεπταλέῃ φωνῇ sand *the lay of Linos* in accompaniment, Il.18.570, cf. Pi.*Fr*.139.5, Hdt.2.79, E.*HF*348 (lyr.), Ar.Byz.ap.Ath.14.619c, and v. οἰτόλινος. (In Il. l.c. Zenod. read λίνος and interpreted it of the string of the instrument, which was orig. made of flax acc. to Sch.)

λίνος, ὁ, = λίνον, τό, λίνος· τὸ δίκτυον, Suid.; λῖνος· τὸ λινάριον, *Et.Gud*.371; λῖνος also in *Gp*.2.40.3.

II. λίνοι, οἱ, *the Bands*, a constellation, Gem.3.7.

λῑνόσαρκος, ον, *with soft, tender body* (as Eust. expld. it), τροφαλίς Antiph.49 (s.v.l.).

λῐνοσῑνής, ές, *damaging linen*, λακίς, prob. in A.*Supp*.120, 131.

λῐνόσπαρτον, τό, *Spanish broom*, *Spartium junceum*, Thphr.*HP*1.5.2.

λῐνόσπέρμινος, η, ον, *of linseed*, ἔλαιον Aët.1.101.

λῐνόσπερμον, τό, *linseed*, Dsc.2.103, Gal.6.549, Artem.1.68, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.67, *POxy*.103.13 (iv A.D.):—also **λινόσπερμα,** ατος, τό, Cleopatraap.Gal.12.433, *Hippiatr*.54, Alex.Trall.12, v.l. in Gal.6.549.

λῐνόστᾰσία, ἡ, *laying of nets*: *the nets laid*, *AP*6.179 (Arch.), 9.76 (pl., Antip.).

λῐνόστᾰτέω, (ἵστημι) *lay nets*, Opp.*C*.4.64, Longus 2.13:—Pass., *to be surrounded and caught with nets*, Ath.5.219d.

λῐνόστημα, ατος, τό, *cloth woven of flax and wool*, Isid.*Etym*.19.22.17.

λῐνόστολία, ἡ, *wearing of linen, linen clothing*, Plu.2.352c (pl.), Man.4.344, Vett.Val.4.27.

λῐνόστολος, ον, *clad in linen*, B.18.43, *Hymn.Is*.1.

λῐνόστροφος, ον, *twisted of flax*, θῶμιγξ Opp.*H*.3.76.

II. -στροφον, τό, = *marrubium*, Plin.*HN*20.241, *Gloss*.

λῐνότειχής, ές, *with linen walls*, Dionys.ap.St.Byz. s.v. Γαζός.

λῐνότόμοι· οἱ τὰ λίνα διατέμνοντες καὶ ὑγιῆ δεικνύντες, i.e. conjurers, Hsch.

λῐνούγιον, τό, perh. = sq., *Sammelb*.7033.40, al. (v A.D.).

λῐνούδιον [ῐ], τό, *linen shirt*, *POxy*.114.8 (ii A.D.), 1066.10 (iii A.D.), etc., *SEG*37.1001 (Lydia, ii/iii A.D.).

λῐνουλκός, όν, (ἕλκω) *of spun flax*, χλαῖνα Ion Trag.40 (**λινόκλως** cj. Lobeck).

λῐνουργεῖον, τό, *linen factory*, prob. l. in Str.4.2.2 (pl.): sg., Id.16.1.7.

λῐνουργέω, *make into linen*, τὴν καλάμην Sch.Pi.*P*.4.376.

λῐνουργία, ἡ, *linen manufacture*, Str.11.2.17.

λῐνουργός, όν, *working flax, spinning* or *weaving*, γυνή Alex.35.

II. as Subst. λ., ὁ, *linen-weaver*, *PMagd*.36.2 (iii B.C.), Str.3.4.9, *PRyl*.397.2 (iii A.D.), *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).137; συντεχνία λ. *IGRom*.3.896 (Anazarba).

2. a kind of *goose*, Dionys.*Av*.3.23.

3. a kind of *stone*, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.22.3.

4. λινουργοί, οἱ, name given to the proletariate, D.Chr.34.21.

λινοῦς, ῆ, οῦν, contr. for λίνεος.

λῐνοϋφής [ῠ], ές, *weaving linen*, *EM*558.49:—also **λῐνόϋφος,** ον, *AB*302, *PGiss*.40 ii 27 (iii A.D.), *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).216, etc.; cf. λίνυφος, subst., *linen-weaver*, *BGU*2471.4, etc. (ii A.D.).

λῐνοϋφικός, ή, όν, *pertaining to linen-weaving*, πῆχυς *POxy*.669.33 (iv A.D.):—κός, ὁ, *linen-weaver*, *BGU*637.17 (iii A.D.): -κόν, τό, *tax on linen-weaving*, *POxy*.1438.12 (ii A.D., λινουψικόν Pap.).

λῐνοϋφιον, *lintio*, *Gloss*. (fort. **λινουφίων**).

λῐνοῦχος, ον, *having* or *using nets*, *Gloss*.

λῐνοφάντης, ου, misspelling for *λινοϋφ-, *linen-weaver*, *UPZ*85.14 (ii B.C.).

λῐνοφθόρος, ον, *linen-spoiling*, ὑφασμάτων λακίδες A.*Ch*.27 (lyr.).

λῐνοφόρος, ον, *flax-bearing*, of land, *PLond*.ined.2361[r] (iii B.C.).

λῐνοχίτων [ῐ], ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *with linen tunic*, Hsch., prob. l. in Him.*Or*.11.1.

λῐνοχλαινος, ον, *with linen mantle*, D.P.1096, Nonn.*D*.26.58.

λῐνοχορτος, ὁ, or **-χορτον,** τό, *joint crop of flax and grass*, *PBaden*15.20 (i B.C.).

λῐνῠφαντάριος, ὁ, *linen-weaver*, *MAMA*3.450 (Corycus, written λεν-).

λῐνῠφαντεῖον, τό, *workshop for weaving flax*, *PMagd*.36.2 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.5.238 (ii B.C.).

λῐνῠφαντικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for linen-weaving*, ἐργαλεῖα ib. 242 (ii B.C.).

λῐνῠφαρία, ἡ, (*female*) *linen-weaver*, *Vita Epiph* 1 (*PG*41.24).

λῐνῠφάριος, ὁ, *linen-weaver* or *owner of linen-weaving business*, *Cod.Just*.11.8.13.

λῐνῠφεῖον, τό, = λινυφαντεῖον, ἐπ' ἀμφόδου Λινυφείων *BGU*324.7 (ii A.D.).

λῐνῠφος, = λινόϋφος, *PTeb*.5.239 (ii B.C.), *POxy*.1281.4 (i B.C.), etc.; ἡ συντεχνία τῶν λ. guild of *linen-weavers*, *Papers of Amer. School*1.97 (Tralles); ἡ ἱερὰ τέχνη λινύφων *JRS*18.171 (Jerash).

λῐνῳδία, ἡ, *the lament for Linos* (v. Λίνος II), Sch.B.Il.18.570 (pl.).

λῐνωνία, ἡ, *purchase of flax*, *PPetr*.3 p.187, al. (iii B.C.).

λίξ· πλάγιος, καὶ λίθος πλατύς, Hsch.; also, = πνευμονία, νόσος, Id.

λιολεθρίᾳ· παντελεῖ ὀλέθρῳ, Id.

λιοπέτριον· λίθος λεῖος, Id.

λίπᾰ [ῐ], used by Hom. as Adv. usu. in the phrase ἀλείψασθαι λίπ' ἐλαίῳ anoint oneself *richly* with oil, Il.10.577, 14.171, al.; χρῖσαι, χρίσασθαι λίπ' ἐλαίῳ, Od.3.466, 6.96, 10.364, Hes.*Op*.522: once without ἐλαίῳ, λοέσσατο καὶ λίπ' ἄλειψεν Od.6.227; so later, τῷ ῥοδίνῳ ἀλείφεσθαι λίπα Hp.*Mul*.2.150; ἐλαίῳ χρίων λίπα ib. 147: also without a dat., χρίεσθαι λίπα ib. 1.35; λίπα ἀλείψασθαι, ἀλείψεσθαι, Th.1.6, 4.68, cf. Thphr.*HP*9.8.5, etc.

II. in Hp.sts. as Subst., neut.nom. or acc., χρῖσμα λίπα ἔστω *Mul*.2.133; μηδ' ἄλλο τι πῖον μηδὲ λίπα ἔχον ib. 145; so λίπα ἀσκεῖν D.C.53.27. (Cf. λίπος.)

λῐπάδελφος [ᾰ], ον, *brotherless*, *Epigr.Gr*.241.9 (Smyrna).

λῐπάζω, = sq., Nic.*Th*.90, 112.

λῐπαίνω, aor. ἐλίπηνα Opp.*H*.4.357, ἐλίπᾱνα Axionic.4.10:—Med., aor. ἐλιπήνατο Euph.9.9; part. λιπηνάμενος *APl*.4.273 (Crin.):—Pass., aor. ἐκ-λιπανθῆναι Plu.*Mar*.21: pf. λελίπασμαι Democr.ap.Gal.13.225:—*oil*, *anoint*, τὴν κεφαλὴν ἐλαίῳ Hp.*Mul*.1.35; χρῶτα μύροις Anaxil.18.1; χαρᾶς ὕπο σῶμα λ. ἱδρῶτι Aspasia ap.Ath.5.219c; πάσμασι σῶμα λ. Axionic. l.c., cf. *PMag.Osl*.1.212; of *oiling* the τόνοι in a machine to preserve them, Ph.*Bel*.61.37:—Med., *anoint oneself*, *AP*l.c.

2. of rivers, *make fat, enrich*, χώραν ὕδασιν E.*Ba*.575 (lyr.), cf. *Hec*.454 (lyr.); of Sciron swallowed by a sea-tortoise, χέλυος .. ἐλιπήνατο λαιμόν Euph. l.c. (s.v.l.), pass., of man, γροω φατ, τοῦ κατὰ φύσιν πολὺ πλέον ἐλιπάνθη Memn.4.7 J.

II. intr., of the eyes, *glisten* with tears, Epicur.*Fr*.120.

λῐπανδρέω, *to be in want of men*, Ephor.216 J.

λῐπανδρία, ἡ, *want of men*, Str.13.1.32, J.*BJ*3.3.2.

λῐπανθρωπία, ἡ, = foreg., Eust.23.39.

λίπανσις [λῐ], εως, ἡ, *anointing* Antyll.ap.Orib.10.29.1.

λῐπαντέον, *one must anoint*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.104.

λῐπαντικός ή, όν, *of* or *for anointing*, ἔλαιον Sch.Od.6.227.

Λῐπάρα [πᾰ], ἡ, *Lipara*, the largest of the Aeolian islands, Th.3.88, etc.:—Adj. **Λῐπᾰραῖος,** α, ον, *of Lipara*, αἱ Λ. νῆσοι *the group of these islands*, Plb.1.25.4, etc.; ἡ Λιπαραίων πόλις Arist.*Mete*.367[a]6; λίθος Λιπαραῖος a stone like *volcanic glass* or *obsidian*, Thphr.*Lap*.14, Orph.*L*.692.

λῐπᾰραία, ἡ, *liparaea*, a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.172, presum. *Fr*. Lipara.

λῐπᾰράμπυξ, ῠκος, ὁ, ἡ, *having a shining* or *gleaming headband*, Μναμοσύνα Pi.*N*.7.15; humorously, of an oily sauce, Ar.*Ach*.671.

λῐπαυγής, ές, *bright-beaming*, πορθμίδες Philox.3.1.

λῑπᾰρέω, *persist, persevere, hold out*, of obstinate resistance, λιπαρήσομεν οὕτω, ὅκως ἂν ἔχωμεν Hdt.8.144: in part., τους Λυδοὺς τέως μὲν διάγειν λιπαρέοντας continued *to hold out*, under pressure of famine, Id.1.94: reversely, with part. added, λιπαρέετε μένοντες *persist* in holding your ground, Id.9.45; ἐλιπάρεε ἱστορέων *persisted* in inquiring, Id.3.51: c. dat., λ. τῇ πόσει *keep on* drinking, Id.5.19; λ. τῇ ἑταίρᾳ D.L.6.66.

II. of persistent entreaty,

1. abs., *to be importunate*, λιπαρεόντων δὲ αὐτῶν Hdt.1.86, cf. 2.42, 9.111, A.*Pr*.520, Pl.*Cra*.413c, Men.*Epit*.54, Herod.6.28, 93; γενοῦ γλίσχρος προσαιτῶν λιπαρῶν τε Ar.*Ach*.452, cf. D.21.206.

2. c. acc. et inf., *beseech* one to do a thing, A.*Pr*.1004; also τοῦ με χρείας ὧδε λιπαρεῖς τυχεῖν*;* to obtain what request *dost thou* so *importure me?* S.*OT*1435; λιπαροῦντι μὲν τυχεῖν *importunate* to obtain, Id.*OC*776; ξυγγενέσθαι .. μ' ἐλιπάρει .. μάζαις *importuned* me to become acquainted with cakes, Telecl.38 (cj. Porson), cf. X.*Oec*.2.16; also λ. τινὰ ὅπως .. *PAmh*.2.79.47 (ii A.D.); ἐξαιτήσεσθαι καὶ λιπαρήσειν παρ' ὑμῶν αὐτόν *entreat earnestly for* him at your hands, D.21.208; but also λ. βωμούς *importune* .., Plb.32.15.7:—Pass., *to be earnestly entreated*, ὑπό τινων X.*HG*3.5.12.

λῑπᾰρής, ές, *persisting* or *persevering* in a thing, *earnest, indefatigable*, περί τινος Pl.*Cra*.413a; περί τι, πρός τι, Id.*Hp.Mi*.369d, 372b: also c. gen., παιδείας Luc.*Am*.6.

2. of things, λ. χειρουργία Ar.*Lys*.672; προθυμία Luc.*Abd*.4; λ. πυρετός an *obstinate* fever, Id.*Hist.Conscr*.1.

II. *earnest in begging* or *praying, importunate*, c. part., λ. ἦσαν δεόμενοι Plu.*TG*6; ἀκοῦσαί τι βουλόμενοι λ. ἦσαν Id.2.665e; λ. χείρ a hand *instant in prayer*, S.*El*.1378: c. gen., *fawning upon*, τῶν ἐν ἐξουσίᾳ Plu.2.776b; τὸ λ. *importunity*, Luc.*Herm*.24; πρὸς τὸ λ., = λιπαρῶς, S.*OC*1119.

III. Adv. -ρῶς *earnestly, importunately*, Pl.*Lg*.931c; λ. ἔχων ἀκούειν longing *earnestly* to hear, Id.*Prt*.315e; λ. ἔχω γίγνεσθαί τι I am *importunate in desiring* that .., ib. 335b.

λῑπᾰρησις, εως, ἡ, *supplication*, D.H.1.81 (pl.).

λῑπᾰρητέον, *one must be importunate*, X.*Ap*.23.

λῑπᾰρία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *persistence, perseverance*, λιπαρίῃ τε καὶ ἀρετῇ ἀντέχομεν Hdt.9.21, cf. 70; *importunity*, Ael.*Fr*.61.

λῐπᾰρία, (λιπαρός) *fatness*, Dsc.1.40.

λῐπᾰριάζω, gloss on λιπαίνομαι, *An.Ox*.2.470.

λῐπᾰρίσχιος, ον, dub.sens. in Lyr. in *Philol*.80.338.

λῐπᾰρόγειος, ον, *with rich soil*, Sch.D.Il.18.541.

λῐπᾰρόζωνος, ον, *bright-girdled*, θύγατρες B.8.49; Ἀέλιος E.*Ph*.175 (lyr.).

λῐπᾰρόθρονος, ον, *bright-throned*, A.*Eu*.806, *Lyr.Adesp*.140.6, Aristonous 2.16, Theoc.2.165 (*PAntin*., -χροε codd.).

λῐπᾰρόκρήδεμνος, ον, *with bright headband*, Il.18.382, *h.Cer*.25, 459, etc.

λῐπᾰρόμμᾰτος, ον, *lustrous-eyed*, Licymn.4, Arist.*Phgn*.808[a]34.

λῐπᾰροπλόκᾰμος, ον, *with glossy locks*, Il.19.126, Pi.*Fr*.88.1.

λῐπᾰροποιέω, gloss on καταλιπαίνειν, Hsch.

λῐπᾰρός, ά, όν, (λίπα) prop. *oily, shiny with oil*, once in Hom., *anointed*, λιπαροὶ κεφαλὰς καὶ καλὰ πρόσωπα Od.15.332; λ. χωρεῖν ἐκ βαλανείου Ar.*Pl*.616; θεᾶσθαι λιπαρὸν παρὰ τῷ Διονύσῳ Id.*Eq*.536, cf. *Nu*.1002; σοὶ δὲ μελήσει .. λιπαρῷ (Bentl. for -ρῶς) χωρεῖν ἐπὶ δεῖπνον Id.*Ec*.652; of oil or oily objects, *shiny*, Simon.148.4, X.*Mem*.2.1.31, Pl.*Ti*.60a, 84a, Arist.*HA*520[a]27.

2. *fatty, greasy*, ἄρτος Ar.*Fr*.109; τὰ λ. *unctuous dishes*, ib. 506.1; τὸ λ. *fatty substance*, Arist.*PA*651[a]24; λιπαραί (sc. ἔμπλαστροι), αἱ, *oily* plasters, Dsc.1.112, Gal.12.468; sts. opp. τὸ πῖον (which implies resinous substance), Arist.*Mete*.387[b]6, cf. *Col*.791[b]23: of vegetables *boiled in grease*, Hp.*Mul*.1.66. also of flavours, Arist.*de An*.422[b]12. Adv. -ρῶς, ἕψειν boil *in grease*, Hp.*Mul*.l.c.; so λ. ἠρτυμένον Gal.9.677; ἀνατρίβειν massage *with a greasy* or *oily lubricant*, Hp.*Art*.9.

II. of the healthy look of the human body or skin, *shining, sleek*, in Hom. in phrase λιπαροὶ πόδες *bright, smooth* feet, without a wrinkle on the skin, mostly of men's feet, in the line ποσσὶ δ' ὑπὸ λιπαροῖσιν ἐδήσατο καλὰ πέδιλα Il.2.44, al.; of Hera, 14.186; of Themis, Hes.*Th*.901; -ώτεροι ἐγένοντο Hdt.3.23; λ. στῆθος Ar.*Nu*.1012; θηρία X.*Cyr*.1.4.11; **χείλεα** Luc.*Am*.13; *radiant*, θυγάτηρ Χρόνου B.7.1; ἄκοιτις Id.5.169.

III. of condition or state of life, *rich, comfortable, easy*, γῆρας Od.11.136, 19.368, Pi.*N*.7.99; λ. εὐφροσύνη *AP*11.63 (Maced.). Adv. -ρῶς, γηρασκέμεν Od.4.210; πλήσαντα λ. κόκλον ἐτῶν ἑκατόν *Epigr.Gr*.451.

IV. of things, *bright, brilliant*, λιπαρὴ καλύπτρη Il.22.406; λ. κρήδεμνα Od.1.334, etc.; χοροί Hes.*Th*.63; of city walls, Od.13.388; λ. δόμος B.15.29; νίκα Id.10.38; στέφανοι Id.1.47; λιπαρὰς τελέουσι θέμιστας *splendid* or *rich* tribute, Il.9.156, 298; also, of the *oily smoothness* of a calm sea, λ. γαλάνα Theoc.22.19, cf. Call.*Epigr*.6.5; also σέλας Theoc.23.8; and of smells, λ. ὀσμή *rich, savoury*, Arist.*de An*.421[a]30, cf. *Sens*.443[b]10.

V. of soil, *fat, rich, fruitful*, as epith. of places, Χίος, ἣ νήσων λιπαρωτάτη εἰν ἁλὶ κεῖται *h.Ap*.38; λ. πόλις Thgn.947; λ. Ὀρχομενός, Θῆβαι, Νάξος, Μαραθών, Pi.*O*.14.2, *P*.2.3, 4.88, *O*.13.110; λιπαραὶ Ἀθῆναι, favourite epith. with the Athenians, prob. with allusion to the Attic olive, first in Pi.*I*.2.20, *Fr*.76, cf. Ar.*Ach*.639, 640 (where he plays on the double sense of *brilliant* and *greasy*), *Nu*.300, *Fr*.110; λ. τὸ χρῆμα τῆς πόλεως, of Nephelococcygia, Id.*Av*.826; λ. χεύματα, of rivers, A.*Supp*.1028 (lyr.); λ. ὅρμος Call.*Del*.155; ἄντρον Orph.*H*.59.4 (Hermann), etc.

VI. Adv. λῐπαρῶς, v. supr. I, III.

λῐπᾰρότης, ητος, ἡ, *fattiness*, ὑπάρχει ἐν γάλακτι λ. Arist.*HA*522[a]21, cf. *PA*652[a]29: in pl., *fatty substances*, Hp.*Prog*.12.

II. *brilliancy*, ὀμμάτων Plu.2.670f.

λῐπᾰρόσκηπτρος, ον, *having a shining sceptre*, rest. in Simon.14 *Fr*.60(*b*).4 P.

λῐπᾰρότροφος, ον, *richly fed*, μῆλα Pi.*Oxy*.1792 *Fr*.1.6.

λῐπᾰρόχροος, ον, *with shining body, sleek of skin*, Σελαναία λιπαρόχροε Theoc.2.165, (codd., -θρονε *PAntin*.), Παφίη λ. *Anacreont*.20.7 W.:—also **-χρως,** ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, acc. -χρων, ib. 102.

λῐπᾰρών, ῶνος, ὁ, Alexandrian name for χνῆστρον, *Daphne oleoides*, Aët.4.22 (368.28 O.), 6.68 (218.24 O.).

λῐπᾰρώψ, ῶπος, ὁ, ἡ, *bright-looking*, τράπεζα Philox.2.1.

λίπᾰς [ῐ[, τό = λίπος, used by Aret. in nom. λίπας, *CD*2.3, *SD*2.9; gen. λίπαος *CA*1.1; dat. λίπαϊ ibid.

λίπασμα [ῐ], ατος, τό, *a greasy form of ulceration*, Hp.*Alim*.16, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.22.14, Gal.15.316.

2. *a fattening substance*, Plu.2.771b, LXXNe.8.10 (pl.).

3. *salve*, Man.4.345.

4. λίπασυα ὀφθαλμῶν *a glistening*, i.e. a tear, Epicur.ap.Cleom.2.1 (p.89 U.).

λίπασμός, ὁ, *anointing*, Dsc.*Alex*.14, Paul.Aeg.2.48.

λῐπαυγής, ές, *deserted by light, dark, sunless IG*12(5).891.5 (Tenos), Orph.*H*.18.2; *blind AP*9.13 (Pl.Jun.).

λῐπαυρέω, (αὔρα) *to be calm*, λιπαυρεῖ (impers.) Hsch.

λῐπάω, (λίπας, λίπος) *to be sleek, radiant*, Ep. pres. λιπόω, v.l. for ῥυπόω, Od.19.72; part. λιπόων Call.*Fr*.141, *AP*6.324 (Leon.), Nic. Al.487, Q.S.10.274; regul. forms, ind.3 pl. pres. λιπῶσιν Ph.1.542, part. λιπῶν Phryn.Com.38, Call.*Fr*.121, Plu.2.206f.

II. trans., *anoint*, γυῖα Nic.*Th*.81.

λῐπέλαιον, τό, gloss on *pinguis olivi*, Serv.ad.Verg*E*.5.68.

λῐπεργάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *unemployed labourer* (s.v.l.), v. λιπερνήτης.

λῐπερνέω, *to be poor*, Suid. (who also has λιφερνῶν sine gloss.); **λῐφερνέω** *to be meagre*, στάχυς J.*AJ*2.5.5:—but Hsch. has λιφερνοῦντες· (cj. φιλερν-). ἐν συνδένδρῳ τόπῳ προσφιλῶς διάγοντες.

λῐπερνής, ῆτος, *poor, deprived, destitute*, ὦ λιπερνῆτες πολῖται Archil.50 (borrowed by Cratin.198); *GVAK*11. (Lagina); = *pupillus*, ὀρφανός, *Gloss*.:—also **-ήτης,** ου, ὁ, *AP*9.649 (Maced.) *EM*566.50, restored by Schäfer in Longus2.22 for λιπεργάτης:—fem. **-ῆτις,** ιδος, Call.*Fr*.66e, Epic.*Oxy*.1794.17, perh. in A.*Supp*.362.

λῐπεσάνωρ [ᾱ], ορος, ἡ, *forsaker of her husband*, of Helen, Stesich.26.5.

λῐπήμεροι· οἱ ἐν τῷ προσήκοντι χρόνῳ μὴ γεννώμενοι, Hsch.

Λιπ[ι]ῠΐα, ἡ, *land that lacks rain*, coined as etym. of Λιβύη by Varroap.Serv.*ad.Verg.A*.1.22.

λῐπόβῐοι· νεκροί, Hsch.

λῐπόβοτᾰνέω, *lose* or *be without herbage*, Plu.2.182e.

λῐπόγάλακτος [γᾰ], ον, = λιπόθηλος, Eust.175 2.01; = *lacticularius, lacticulosus*, *Gloss*.

λῐπόγᾰμος, ον, *having abandoned her marriage ties*, ἡ λ. *the adulteress*, of Helen, E.*Or*.1305 (lyr.); cf. λιπεσάνωρ.

λῐπόγληνος, ον, *without eyeballs, sightless*, Nonn.*D*.37.517.

λῐπόγλωσσος, ον, *tongueless*, ib. 26.281.

λῐπόγνώμων, v. λειπογνώμων.

λῐπόγράμμᾰτος, ον, *wanting a letter*, Suid.s.v. Νέστωρ, Eust.1379.55.

λῐπόγυιος, ον, *wanting a limb, maimed, lame*, *AP*9.13 (Pl.Jun.).

λῐπόδᾱμία, ἁ, *failure to serve the community*, *SEG*25.447.9 (Arcadia, iii B.C.).

λῐπόδεής, ές, *with few wants*, Pythag.*Ep*.2.

λῐπόδερμέω, *to be without skin*, *Hippiatr*.26.

λῐπόδερμος, ον, *without a skin*, of ulcers. ibid.; *without a foreskin*, Sor.1.103; *circumcised*, Dsc.2.82, Critoap.Gal.12.449, Gal.19.445, Paul.Aeg.6.53.

λῐπόδρᾰνέω, *fail in strength*, Gal.10.842.

λῐπόδρᾰνής, ές, *lacking strength* (cf. ἀδρανής), Aret.*SD*2.6.

λῐπόζύγων· μοναζόντων, Hsch.

λῐπόθηλος, ον, (θηλή) *deprived of the breast*, of late-born pigs (μετάχοιρα), which the sows will not suckle, *Gp*.19.6.8.

λῐπόθριξ, τριχος, ὁ, ἡ, *hairless*, Ael.*NA*17.4, Nonn.*D*.11.510.

λῐπόθροος, ον, *wanting voice, mute*, of Echo, ib. 4.327.

λῐποθῡμέω, *fall into a swoon, faint*, Hp.*Art*.68, *Mul*.2.134, Plu.*Them*.10, Gal.1.139.

λῐποθῡμημα, ατος, τό, = sq., Tz.*H*.12.391.

λῐποθῡμία, ἡ, *swoon*, Hp.*Aph*.1.23, *Art*.68, Plu.*Pomp*.49, etc.

λῐποθῡμικός, ή, όν, *subject to fainting fits*, Hp.*Liqu*.2, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.7.7.

λῐποθῡμιώδης, εσ, *swoon-like*, Archig.ap.Orib.8.1.26, Aët.9.40.

λῐπόκεντρος, ον, *leaving a sting*, μέλισσαι *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.7.15.

λῐπόκοπρος, λῐπόκοπτος, v. λιπόκωπος.

λῐπόκρεως, ων, gen. ω, *losing flesh*, i.e. *wasted, thin*, Suid.: acc. pl. λ(ε)ιποκρέονς in Tz.*H*.11.60; neut. pl. -κρεα Phlp.*in GA*200.22.

λῐπόκωπος, ον, *without handle*, φασγανίδες cj. Toup in *AP*6.307 (Phan.) for λιποκόπτους or λιποκόπρους.

λῐπόμαρτῠρίου δίκη, action *against a witness for non-appearance*, Poll.8.36, cf. D.49.19, Lys.*Fr*.321 S.

λῐπόμήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *having left one's mother*, *AP*9.240 (Phil.)

λῐπόμορία· δένδρον τὰ ἐκ τοῦ θωρακίον κατεαγός, ἐκ δὲ τῆς ῥίζης φέρον βλαστόνς Hsch.

λῐπόναυς, ὁ, ἡ, *deserting the fleet*, A.*Ag*.212 (lyr.) v. λιπόνεως.

λῐπόναύτης, ου, ὁ, *leaving the sailors* Theoc.13.73, Anon.ap.Suid., *IG*12(2).646*c*50 (Nesus).

λῐπόναυτίου γραφή, indictment *against one who deserts his ship* or *duty at sea*, Poll.8.42.

λῐπόνεως, ων, = λιπόναυς, D.50.65, Luc.*Cat*.3, Max.Tyr.9.7.

λῑπόνηρος· λίαν πονηρός, Hsch.; cf. λῖ.

λῐπόξῠλος, ον, *lacking wood*: metaph., *defective, feeble*, πίστις Emp.71.1, cf. 21.2.

λῐπόπαις, παιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *childless*, found in neut. pl., λέχη λιπόπαιδα Man.4.584.

λῐπόπατρις, ιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *leaving one's country*, Nonn.*D*.1.131.

II. *causing to forget one's country*, λ. ἐδωδή, i.e. the lotus, *AP*15.12 (Leo Phil.).

λῐπόπάτωρ [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *deserter of one's father*, E.*Or*.1305.

λῐπόπνόη, ἡ, *death*, Tim.*Pers*.106.

λῐπόπνοος, ον, *with failing breath, dying*, *AP*12.132 (Mel.), *APl*.4.110.5 (Philostr.), 133.5 (Antip.).

II. *without wind, deadly still*, Ἅιδης Orph.*H*.18.9.

λῐπόπτόλεμος, ον, *leaving the war*, Nonn.*D*.35.389.

λῐπόπτολις, ιος, ὁ, ἡ, *leaving the city*, ib. 9.78; **λιπόπολις,** Hsch. s.v. λιπερνής, Phot. s.v. λιπερνῆτις.

λῐπόπωγωνία, ἡ, *want of beard*, Crates Com.22.

λῐπόρρῑνος, ον, *without skin*, of Marsyas, Nonn.*D*.1.44.

2. epith. of the salamander, perh. (from λίπος) *with greasy skin*, Nic.*Al*.537.

λίπορτος· βακτηρία, Hsch.

λίπος [ῐ], εος, τό, prop. *animal fat, lard, tallow*, Arist.*Long*.467[a]3, cf. *Pr*.935[b]20: pl., χηνὸς λίπη *AP*9.377.8 (Pall.); βεβρῶτες αἵματος λ. gorged with *fat* and blood, S.*Ant*.1022; but λ. αἵματος *a fleck* of blood, A.*Ag*.1428 (lyr., λίβος Casaub.); of vegetable oil, λ. ἐλαίας S.*Fr*.398, cf. Thphr.*HP*3.18.3, 8.7.3, Call.*AP*39. (Cf. λίπα, λιπαρός, λιπάω, λιπαίνω, Skt. *lip*- 'anoint', Lith. *lipti* 'stick'.)

λῐποσαρχέω, *lose flesh*, opp. ἁδρύνομαι, Thphr.*HP*8.11.4 (dub. cj.), *Hippiatr*.26.

λῐποσαρχής, εχς, = λιπόσαρκος, *AP*11.374 (Maced.), Man.1.55, cj. for λειπόσαρκες in Opp.*C*.2.106.

λῐποσαρχία, ἡ, *want of flesh*, Sch.Hes.*Sc*.268.

λῐποσαρχος, ον, *lean, thin*, Hp.*Ep*.17, v.l. in Opp.*C*.2.106 (cf. sq.); σκῆνος λ., of the skeleton, *IG*14.2131 [ῐ]; of wounds, *leaving a hollow*, *Hippiatr*.77.

λῐπόσαρξ, σαρκος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., prob. in Opp.*C*.2.106.

λῐπόσθενής, ές, *powerless*, Nonn.*D*.14.101.

λῐπόσῑτέω, *to be in want of corn* or *bread*, Suid.

λῐπόσκῐος, ον, *casting no shadow*, δένδρεα Nonn.*D*.2.93.

2. *unshadowed*, αὐχήν ib. 10.186.

λῐπόστέφᾰνος, ον, *falling from the wreath*, φύλλα *AP*6.71 (Paul. Sil.).

λῐποστρᾰτέω, *desert, refuse to serve in arms*, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.226.

λῐποστρᾰτία, ἡ, *desertion from the army, refusal to serve*, Hdt.5.27, Th.6.76, D.H.11.22:—also **-ιον,** τό, Th.1.99, Ph.2.132.

λῐποστρᾰτιώτης, ον, ὁ, *deserter*, dub. l. in App.*Pun*.115.

λῐποτακτέω, *desert one's post*, LXX4Ma.9.23, Ascl.*Tact*.3.6, Plu.2.241a; λ. τῆς τοῦ θεοῦ τάξεως Ph.1.268.

2. *abscond*, *PHerm*.21.17, *PLond*.1247.14 (iv A.D.).

λῐποτάκτης, ον, ὁ, *deserter*, D.H.8.79, Ph.1.144, J.*BJ*5.3.4, Max.Tyr.9.7: metaph., λ. Μουσῶν Jul.*Ep*.183.

λῐποτακτος, ὁ, = foreg., *Gloss*.

λῐποταξία, ἡ, *desertion*, D.21.166 codd. (-ιον Cobet): metaph., διάλυσις τῶν ἐν τῷ ζῴῳ πάντων καὶ λ . συμβαίνει (after death) Anatoliusap.*Theol.Ar*.35.

λῐποτάξιον, τό, *desertion*, λ. διαπεπραγμένοι Ph.2.132:—elsewh. in gen. **-ταξίου** γραφή, indictment *for desertion*, Pl.*Lg*.943d, D.21.103; ἔνοχος λιποταξίον Lys.14.5; τὰ δ' ε'γχέλεια γπάψομαι λιποταξίου, Com. phrase, Antiph.129.9, cf. Pl.Com.7, Ar.*Fr*.808, v. Poll.8.42.

λῐπότεκνος, ον, *childless*, οἶκος Pi.*Parth*.1.16.

λῐπότελέω, *to be in arrears with taxes*, *IG*9(1).334.14 (Oeanthea, v B.C.).

λῐπότης, ητος, ἡ, *fatness*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.225.4.

λῐποτονέω, *become relaxed*, Nicom.*Harm*.4 (λειπ-, interpol.). **-τπῐχέω,** *grow bald*, Gal.14.530.

λῐποτρῐχής, ές, = λιπόθριξ, *AP*9.52 (Carph.); **-τρῐχος,** ον Nonn.*D*.26.159.

λῐποτρῐχία, ἡ, *loss of hair*, γενείων Cyran.52 (pl.).

λῐπουργός, όν, *badly healed*, Herasap.Gal.13.815:—hence **-ία,** ἡ, Asclep.ib.525, Heras ib. 546.

λίπουρος [ῐ], ον, *without tail*, Call.*Fr*.28.2 P.

λῐποφεγγής, ές, = λιπαυγής, Man.1.65, Musae.238.

λῐποφθογγος, ον, = λιπόθροος, Nonn.*D*.26.288.

λῐπόχρως, acc. masc. -οα, *sleek*, ταῦρος Nonn.*D*.19.67.

λῐποψῡχέω, *swoon*, S.*Fr*.496. Th.4.12, X.*HG*5.4.58, Xenarch.7.12, Arist.*Somn.Vig*.456[b]15, D.S.12.62, Plu.2.347b, Arr.*An*.6.11.2.

λῐποψῡχία, ἡ, *swooning*, v.l. in Hdt.1.86, Hp.*Aph*.7.8, Arist.*Somn.Vig*.455[b]5, Plu.2.695a, Arr.*An*.6.10.2.

λῐποψῡχώδης, ες, *like* λιποψυχία, *faint* Hp.*Acut*.42.

λιπόω, λιπόων, v. λιπάω.

λίπτομαι, pf. λέλιμμαι, *to be eager*, οὔτε μεῖον οὔτ' ἴσον λελιμμένοι A.*Th*.355 (lyr.); c. gen., *to be eager for, long for*, μάχης λελιμμένος ib. 380:—later in Act. **λίπτω,** A.R.4.813, Lyc.131, Nic.*Th*.126. (Cf. λίψ· ἐπιθυμία, Hsch., ἔλιπεν, = ἐπιθυμητικῶς ἤσθιεν, Id., λιψουρία, and perh. Lith. *liēpti* 'command'.)

λῐπῠρία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, for λιπο-πυρία, *a malignant intermittent fever*, Hp.*Judic*.11:—also **λιπύριον,** τό, Id.*Morb*.2.51:—hence **-ίας,** ου, ὁ, *one who suffers from* λιπυρία, Gal.17(2).728, cf. 18(2).121, Ps-Gal.19.399:—Adj. **λειπῠρικός** (leg. **λῐπῠρικός**), ή, όν, *like* λιπυρία, Hp.*Coac*.177; **λῐπῠριώδης,** ες, *of the nature of* λιπυρία, πυρετός Id.*Ep*.21, Gal.11.586.7.

λῐπώδης, ες, (λίπος) *fatty, oily*, Thphr.*HP*3.12.1 (Comp.).

λῑραίνω, (λιρός) *to be bold* or *shameless*, = ἀναιδεύομαι, Hsch.

λίρινος, λιριόεις, λίριον, less correct forms of λειρ-.

λῑρός, ά, όν, (not λῖρος, Hdn.Gr.1.191), *bold, shameless, lewd*, Call.*Fr*.229, Alex.Aet.3.30.

λῑρόφθαλμος, ον, *lewd-eyed*, Suid.

λίς, ὁ, Ep. for λέων, *lion*, mostly in nom., ἐφάνη λὶς ἠυγένειος Il.15.275, cf. 11.239, 18.318, Hes.*Sc*.172: acc., ἐπί τε λῖν ἤγαγε δαίμων Il.11.180, cf. Theoc.13.6: nom. pl. λίες [ῐ] Euph.35, but λῖες Antim.89: dat. pl. λίεσσι [ῐ] ibid. [λίς but λῖν, Aristarch.ap.Hdn.Gr.2.73, cf. 77.]

λίς, ἡ, Ep. = λισσή, *smooth*, λὶς **πέτρη** Od.12.64, 79.

II. v. λῖτα.

λίς, λινός, ἡ, app. *linen thread*, οὐ λίνας ἱστῶσιν, ἀλλὰ πίστει ζωγροῦσιν Leont.Byz.*HP* 1.7.9; cf. λῖτα.

λίσσι, v. λίσσομαι.

λισγάριον, τό, *spade, mattock*, Sch.Theoc.4.10, Suid.s.v. σκαφείδιον. (Mod.Gr. λισγάρι, a kind of *rake* or *harrow*.)

λίση, v. λίσσομαι.

λίσκος· δίσκος, Hsch.

λίσπη, ἡ, v. λίσπος.

λισπόπῡγος, ον, *smooth-buttocked*, epith. of κίναιδοι, Phryn.*PS* p.86 B., Poll.2.184; cf. Suid. s.v. λίσποι:—also **λισπόπυξ,** Eust.1288.46: acc. pl. λισπόπυγας Sch.Ar.*Eq*.1365.

λίσπος, η, ον, *smooth, polished* λίσπη γλῶσσα Ar.*Ra*.826 codd.; cf. λίσφος, (oxyt. acc. to A.D. in Suid. s.v. λίσπη); cf. λίσφος.

2. = λισπόπυγος, Poll.2.184; from λίσπος, = θρίδιον λεπτὸν σφόδρα, acc. to Callistr.ap.Sch.Ar.*Ra*.848.

II. Subst. **λίσπαι,** αἱ, *dice cut in two* by friends (ξένοι), each of whom kept half as a tally, Pl.*Smp*.193a:—so **λίσποι,** οἱ, Suid.

λισσάνιος [ᾱ], ον, Lacon. for ἀγαθός (Hsch. Phot.), ὦ λισσάνιε *my good friend*, Ar.*Lys*.1171 (λυσσάνιε cod. R).

λισσάς, άδος, Boeot. **λιττάς** Corinn.*Supp*.1.30, fem. of λισσός, λισσὰς αἰγίλιψ πέτρα A.*Supp*.794 (lyr.), cf. E.*Andr*.533 (lyr.), *HF*1148, Theoc.22.37, Lyr.ap.Plu.2.9od: Subst. λισσάς (sc. πέτρα), *bare, smooth cliff*, Plu.*Mar*.23, *Crass*.9, Opp.*H*.2.320; of *a tombstone*, *Epigr.Gr*.256.

λίσσομαι, Hom. Lyr., Trag.; Ep. Iterat. λισσέσκετο Il.9.451: aor.1 ἐλῐσάμην, Ep. ἐλλ. Od.11.35; imper. λίσαι Il.1.394; subj.2 sg. λίσῃ Od.10.526: aor.2 inf. λῐτέσθαι Il.16.47; opt. λῐτοίμην Od.14.406. (For pres. **λίτομαι,** v. sub voce):—*beg, pray*, either abs. or c. acc. pers., λισσομένη προσέειπε Δία Il.1.502; εὐχωλῇσι λιτῇσί τε ἔθνεα νεκρῶν ἐλλισάμην Od.11.35, etc.; the thing by which one prays is found with ὑπέρ, λ. ὑπὲρ τοκέων, ὑπὲρ ψυχῆς καὶ γούνων, Il.15.660, 22.338; λ. τινὰ ὑπὲρ πατρὸς καὶ μητέρος 24.467: or simply in gen., λ. Ζηνὸς ἠδὲ Θέμιστος Od.2.68; λ. τινὰ γούνων Il.9.451, Od.22.337 (for which in Il.6.45 we have λαβὼν ἐλλίσσετο γούνων, cf. Od.6.142; τῇ ἑτέρῃ μὲν ἑλὼν ἐλλίσσετο γούνων Il.21.71; ἥπτετο χείρεσι γούνων ἱέμενος λίσσεσθ' 20.469); also in Trag., πρὸ .. τέκνων σε λ. E.*Tr*.1045 (v. infr.): an inf. is freq. added, as οὐδέ σ' ἔγωγε λίσσομαι εἵνεκ' ε'μεῖο μένειν I do not *pray* thee to remain, Il.1.174. cf. 283, B.10.69, Pi.*P*.4.207; πρός νυν θεῶν σε λ. ἐμοὶ πιθέσθαι S.*El*.428; καὶ μὴ προδοῦναι λ. *prays* her not to abandon him, E.*Alc*.202: more rarely with an acc. and inf. added, λίσσονται Δία .. Ἄτην ἅμ' ἕπεσθαι they *pray* Zeus *that* Ate may follow, Il.9.511, cf. Od.8.30: sts. folld. by ὅπως, λίσσεσθαί μιν, ὅπως νημερτέα ἔπῃ *entreat* him to say the truth, 3.19; or by ἵνα, ib. 327: in Trag. parenth., μὴ πρόλειπε, λ., πάτερ A.*Supp*.748; μή, λίσσομαί σ', αὖδα τάδε S.*Aj*.368, cf. *OT*650 (lyr.), Ar.*Pax*382.

2. c. acc. rei, *beg* or *pray for*, οἷ αὐτῷ θάνατον καὶ κῆρα λιτέσθαι Il.16.47: c. dupl. acc. pers. et rei, ταῦτα μὲν οὐχ ὑμέας ἔτι λίσσομαι this *I beg* of you no more, Od.2.210, cf. 4.347.

3. in Hom. freq. c. dat. modi, ἐπέεσσι Il.21.98, al.; εὐχῇσι Od.10.526; εὐχωλῇσι λιτῇσί τε ἐλλισάμην 11.35.—Rare in Prose, as Hdt.1.24, LXXJb.17.2, Luc.*Syr.D*.18; in Pl.*R*.366a there is a ref. to Il.9.501. [The λ- freq. makes position in Ep., Il.1.394, al.; written λλ after the augm., v. supr.]

λισσός, ἡ, όν, *smooth*, Hom. (only in Od.), λισσὴ αἰπεῖά τε εἰς ἅλα πέτρη a *smooth* rock running sheer into the sea, 3.293; λισσὴ δ' ἀναδέδρομε πέτρη 5.412, cf. 10.4; λ. νῆσος A.R.2.382; λ. δειράδες *AP*15.25.11 (Besant.).

2. *poor* (= δεόμενος, Hsch.): hence, *insolvent*, *SIG*527.115 (Dreros, iii B.C.).

λισσόω, *render insolvent*, [λισ] σωθέντων dub. in ib. 524.43 (Crete, iii B.C.); cf. foreg.2.

λισσωμα, ατος, τό, *smoothness*, λ. τριχῶν the *crown* or *spot on the head from which the hair sets in different ways*, Arist.*HA*491^{b}6.

λισσωσις, εως, ἡ, *setting of the hair from the crown of the head*, ib. 491^{b}8.

λίσσωμεν· ἐάσωμεν, Hsch.

αιστός, ἡ, όν, (λίσσομαι) *to be moved by prayer*, Il.9.497 (as quoted in Pl.*R*.364d): elsewh. only in compds. ἄλλιστος, τρίλλιστος.

λιστραίνω, *dig round*, Suid.

λιστρεύω, = foreg., φυτόν Od.24.227.

λιστρῆρες· οἱ λιστρεύοντες, καὶ οἱ πρὸς ταῖς ὑποκαιομέναις χύτραις ἱστάμενοι σπινθῆρες, Hsch.

λιστριον, τό, Dim. of sq., = κοχλιάριον, Ar.*Fr*.809 (restd.fr. Phryn.*PS*p.88 B.), Hsch.; cf. λείστριον.

λιστρον, τό, *tool for levelling* or *smoothing, spade, shovel*, Od.22.455, Lyc.1348, Mosch.4.101:—later also

λιστρος, ὁ, Sch.Nic.*Th*.29, *EM*587.43.

λιστρόω, = λιστρεύω, Eust.1229.26.

λιστρωτός, ἡ, όν, *levelled*, ἅλω δρόμος Nic.*Th*.29.

λίστριον, τό, *tool for smoothing stone*, *IG*2.1678 (Delos, iv B.C.); in Ar.*Fr*.847 K.-A. = κοχλιάριον, acc. to Phryn.Ecl. 292.

λίσφος, η, ον, Att. for ἄπυγος, Moer.p.245 P.; said to be Att. for λίσπος (q.v.), Tz.ad Hes.*Op*.156.

II. as Subst. λίσφοι, οἱ, = ἴσχια, *EM*567.20.

λίσφώσασθαι· ἐλαττώσασθαι, Hsch.

λίσχροι, οἱ, = τὰ στροφικὰ τῶν σπερμάτων, i.e. *plants which were ploughed into the ground*, to serve for manure, as lupines in Italy, Hsch.

II. λίσχρος· φειδωλός, Suid. Adv. -ρῶς Hsch.

λῖτα, λιτί, case forms of a noun of which no nom. sg. is found (unless σινδὼν λίς is right in *Michel*832.19 (Samos, iv B.C.)), *linen cloth*, ἑανῷ λιτὶ κάλυψαν they covered [the corpse] with a fine *linen cloth*, Il.18.352, 23.254; λῖτα may be acc. sg. or acc. pl., αὐτὴν δ' ἐς θρόνον εἷσεν ἄγων, ὑπὸ λῖτα πετάσσας, καλὸν δαιδάλεον Od.1.130; ἔβαλλε θρόνοις ἔνι ῥήγεα καλά, πορφύρεα καθύπερθ', ὑπένερθε δὲ λῖθ' ὑπέβαλλεν 10.353: understood as pl. by Ath.2.48c; used for covering a chariot, Il.8.441: in *AP*6.332 (Hadr.) λίτα [ῐ] πολυδαίδαλα is prob. f.l. (Perh. akin to λίνον.), Myc. adj. *ri-ta* (neut. pl.), *of linen*.

λῐτάζομαι, = λίσσομαι, *IG*14.2525, *Arch.Anz*.19.8 (*Milet*), Opp.*C*.2.373, Orph.*Fr*.333 (perh. Act.), *Inscr.Perg*.324 (hymn to Zeus).

λῐταίνω, (fr. λιταν-yω, cf. λιτανός), = λιτανεύω, E.*El*.1215 (lyr.).

λῐταῖος, *hearing prayer*, epith. of Zeus, *BCH*2.509 (coin of Nicaea); also in form λιδαῖος ib. 24.389 (inscr. of Bithynia).

λῐτᾰνεία, ἡ, *entreaty*, LXX2Ma.3.20, 10.16, *PTeb*.284.9 (i B.C.), Corn.*ND*12: pl., D.H.4.67; -εῖαι πρὸς τοὺς θεούς Jul.*Ep*.114, cf. Iamb.*Myst*.1.15.

λῐτᾰνευτικός, ἡ, όν, *of* or *for praying*, Sch.A.*Supp*.809, Sch.Pi.*P*.4.385.

λῑτᾰνευτός, ή, όν, *begged, entreated*, Hsch. s.v. ἀμφιλίτην.

λῑτᾰνεύω, in Hom. with λλ in augm. tenses, ἐλλιτάνευε, ἐλλιτάνευσα: (λιτανός):—*pray, entreat*, πάντας δ' ἐλλιτάνευε (v.l. δὲ λ.) Il.15.422:—Constr. same as λίσσομαι, either abs., Od.7.145: or c. acc. pers., Il. l.c., 9.581, etc. that by which one prays in gen., γούνων ἐλλιτάνευσα Od.10.481; for which in Il.24.357 we have ἀλλ' ἄγε, γούνων ἁψάμενοι λιτανεύσομεν (Ep. for -ωμεν); also c. inf., 23.196: c. acc. pers. et inf., Hes.*Th*.469, Pi.*N*.8.8, etc.: c. Adj.neut., πολλὰ λ. τινά ib. 5.32: rare in Att. Poets, Men.49 (dub.l.), and in Prose, X.*HG*2.4.26, Pl.*R*.388b, LXXPs.44(45).12; λ. τὸ θεῖον Str.15.1.60; τοὺς θεοὺς εὐχαῖς D.H.4.76.

λῑτᾰνός, ή, όν, (λιτή) *praying, suppliant*, μέλη A.*Supp*.809 (lyr.): as Subst. λιτανά, τά, = λιταί, ἀμφὶ λιτάν' ἕξομεν engage in *prayer*, Id.*Th*.102 (Seidler for ἀμφίλιταν or ἀμφὶ λιτὰν).

λῑταργίζω, Att. fut. -ιῶ, *slip away*, Ar.*Pax*562; cf. ἀπολιτ-.

λῑταργισμός, οῦ, ὁ, = σκιρτήματα, in pl., Sch.Ar.*Nu*.1255.

λῑταργος, ον, *running quick*, *An.Ox*.2.236, *EM*567.38, prob. in Semon.7.12 (λιτοργόν codd.Stob.).

λῑτή, ἡ, (λίτομαι) *prayer, entreaty*, mostly in pl., λιτῇσι ἐλλισάμην Od.11.34; καταβαίνειν ἐς λιτάς Hdt.1.116; λιταῖς ἀποτρέπει [αὐτὸν] μὴ πορεύεσθαι ib. 105; λιταῖς πεῖσαί τινα Pi.*O*.280, cf. 8.8; μαλθάσσειν κέαρ λιταῖς A.*Pr*.1008; ηὔχετο λιταῖσι Id.*Pers*.499; λιτᾶν ἀκούειν Id.*Ag*.396 (lyr.); λιτὰς κλύειν Id.*Th*.172 (lyr.), cf. E.*Or*.1233, etc.; λιταῖς σεβίζειν S.*OC*1557 (lyr.); ἐπεύχεσθαι λιτάς ib. 484; λ. δέχεσθαι Id.*Ant*.1019; ἐν λιταῖς στέλλειν *with prayers*, Id.*Ph*.60; λιταὶ θεῶν *prayers to* the gods, E.*Supp*.262; but λιταὶ ἐμαυτοῦ ξυμμάχων τε *prayers for* myself, S.*OC*1309: also c. gen. of that by which one prays, γενείου τοῦδ' .. ἐκτεῖναι λιτάς E.*Or*.290, ὑπὲρ λειτᾶς perh. = *ex voto*, *IG*4.584 (i A.D.). (Poet., Ion. and late Prose, *BGU*74.15 (ii A.D.).)

2. *religious procession* or *other ceremony*, Just.*Nov*.123.32.

II. Λιταί, αἱ, personified, *Prayers of sorrow and repentance*, Il.9.502 sq., *AP*11.361 (Autom.).

λιτῆρα θαλλόν (= *Trag.Adesp*.234)· τὸν ἱκέσιον, Hsch.

λῑτήσιος, ον, *entreating*, Nonn.*D*.43.137.

λῑτί, v. λῖτα.

Λιτοάμφοδον [?ῑ], τό, name of block of houses, ἀπὸ τοῦ οἰκειδίου Λιτοανφόδου τοῦ καλουμένου *Hesperia*6.390 (Athens, tab.defix.).

λῑτόβῐος, ον, (λιτός) *living plainly* or *sparingly*, Str.15.1.34.

λῑτόβόρος· εὐτελῶς τραφείς, Hsch.

λῑτόδίαιτος [δῐ], ον, *of a plain way of life*, D.H.2.49.

λίτομαι [ῐ], = λίσσομαι, *h.Hom*.16.5, Ar.*Th*.313, 1040 (both lyr.), *AP*5.150 (Mel.), 164 (Id.), Orph.*H*.41.9, Opp.*C*.2.367, *IG*14.902 (Capri).

λῑτός, ή, όν, *simple, inexpensive, frugal*, λιταὶ τράπεζαι Ps.-Phoc.81; οἱ λ. χυλοί Epicur.*Ep*.3 p.63 U.; λ. βίος Men.633, Crates Theb.10; τροφὴ λιτοτάτη Ath.5.191f; λιτὴ δίαιτα Plu.2.668f, cf. 125d, etc.; τὸ λ. τῆς διαίτης, κατὰ τὴν δίαιταν, Epicur.*Fr*.478, M.Ant.1.3; παρέξοδος (q.v.) -οτέρη Hp.*Decent*.8; λ. χλαμύδιον Men.442; τὰ ἱμάτια λ. καὶ σώφρονα Jul.*Caes*.317c; μίτρη λιτὴ στυππείου *Michel*832.17 (Samos, iv B.C.); ὑποκεφάλαια δύο ἡμιτυβίου λιτά ib.l.23; [ἀδπίδας] χαλκᾶς λιτὰς δύο, opp. περίχρυσος μία, *IG*21491.31 (iv B.C.); ἅλα λιτόν ἐπέσθων *frugal* salt, Call.*Epigr*.48; λ. ὀξίς Nicostr.Com.9 (cj. for λοιπή); λ. ὕδωρ πίνων D.L.8.13; λ. χρίματα *simple* or *plain* unguents, Call.*Lav.Pall*.25;, cf. id. *Fr*.110.78 Pf. λ. ταφή Phld.*Mort*.30; λ. ζωμός *thin* (chicken-)broth, Gal.12.295; of medicines, ἡ διὰ κωδυῶν λιτή (sc. δύναμις) Critoap.Gal.13.38; ἡ διὰ μόρων λιτή Archig.ap.eund.12.973; λ. ἔμπλαστροι Androm.ap.eund.13.495, cf. 486; χάρτης λιτός, as a cargo, perh. *cheap* or *coarse* papyrus, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.104.28.

2. of persons, *poor*, λ. γενόμενος τοῖς ἔχουσι μὴ φθόνει dub. in Dionys.Com.10 (= Dionys.Trag.8); *frugal*, αὐτάρκεις καὶ λ. Plb.6.48.7; κατὰ τὴν ἐσθῆτα καὶ σίτησιν ἀφελὴς καὶ λ. Id.11.10.3; λ. περὶ δίαιταν Plu.2.709b. Adv. -τῶς *frugally*, Sotad.Com.1.6, *AP*7.156 (Isid.); λ. βιοῦν D.L.6.105; λ. καὶ σωφρόνως ζῆν Ephor.149 J.; λαμπρῶς ἢ λ. ἐξενεχθέντας Phld.l.c.

II. metaph., of style, *plain, simple, unadorned*, Arist.*Rh*.1416^{b}25, D.H.*Th*.23,al.

III. *paltry, petty, small*, τάφος *AP*7.73 (Gemin.), cf. 7.18 (Antip. Thess.); of persons, opp. μέγας, Call.*Ap*.10; comp., id.*Fr*.384.32 Pf. πολισμάτια Plb.32.8.3. Adv. -τῶς *slightly*, ἡψημένα Artem.1.70; λ. ἑφθά Diocl.*Fr*.141; dub.sens. in Alc.*Oxy*.1788 *Fr*.2.11. [ῑ, but ῐ, late, λῐτὰ δεῖπνα Nonn.*D*.17.59.]

λῑτός, ή, όν, *suppliant, supplicatory*, θυσίαι Pi.*O*.6.78, ἐπαοιδαί Id.*P*.4.217.

II. *prayed for*, Ἀώς Id.*fr*.21 S.-M.

III. dub. sens., perh. *invoked in prayer* or *venerable*, γαῖα Alex.Aet.1, Orph.*A*.92; λιτὴ χθών· ἀπὸ τοῦ προσκυνεῖσθαι καὶ λιτανεύεσθαι Hsch.

λῑτότης, ητος, ἡ,, (λῑτός) *plainness, simplicity*, κόσμου Democr.274; τῶν στεφάνων Thphr.*Fr*.142; τὴν λ. διώκουσι D.S.2.59; λ. διαίτης Cic.*Fam*.7.26.2; cj. for λεπτότης in Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.63, of style, D.H.*Vett.Cens*.5.2.

II. Gramm., a figure of speech, *assertion by means of understatement* or *negation*, Serv.ad.Verg*G*.2.125, Donat.adTer.*Hec*.775.

λιτουργέω, = κακὰ λέγω, Did.ap.Ammon.*Diff*.p.88 V.

λιτουργιον, v. λειτούργιον.

λιτουργόν· κακοῦργον, Hsch. (Cf. λίταργος.)

λίτρα, ἡ, *a silver coin* of Sicily, Epich.9, Sophr.72, Diph.71, Posidipp.8, in early use, metal bar used as currency, *Archelogia Classica* 38–40.13 (Sicily, vi B.C.).—On its value v. Arist.*Fr*.476, 510.

II. as a weight, 12 ounces, *a pound*, [Simon.]141, Plb.21.43.19, D.S.14.116, Dsc.1.43, Plu.*TG*2, J.*AJ*14.7.1, inscribed on weights, *IEphes*.3493, 4364, etc.: metaph., λίτρᾰν ἐτῶν ζήσας having lived *a pound* of years, i.e.72 (in late times a pound of gold was coined into 72 pieces), *AP*10.97 (Pall.), *Cod.Just*.10.72.5.

III. measure of capacity, = 1 Italic κοτύλη, Gal.6.287. [ῑ as in Lat. *libra*; written λείτρα in *CIG*2040.7 (Bosp.).] (Both λίτρα and Lat. *libra* prob. from early Italic **līprā*.), written on *amphora*, λῖ(τραι) *SEG*31.813 (i B.C./i A.D.).

λίτραῖος, α, ον, *weighing* or *worth a* λίτρα, χείλη *AP*11.204 (Pall.), cf. Gal.13.415.

II. λ. κέρας a drinking-cup *holding* I λίτρα, ib. 435.

λίτρασμός, = *libratio*, *Gloss*.

λίτριαῖος, α, ον, = λιτραῖος I D.H.9.27.

λίτρίζω, *weigh* or *deliver by weight*, *POxy*.1543.1 (iii A.D.).

λίτρίς· πυξὶς σαματοδόχος, Hsch. (perh. πυξὶς σμηματοδόχος 'soap-box', λιτρίς being from λίτρον I).

λίτρισμός, ὁ, *delivery by weight*, *Edict.Diocl*.19.6, *PFlor*.31.21 (iv A.D.).

λιτροδόκη, ἡ, *box for hilding* λίτραι, Phot.s.v. λίτρα.

λιτρόμηλον, τό, *an apple weighing a* λίτρα, Tz.*H*.9.347.

λίτρον [ῐ by nature], τό, older from for νίτρον, Hp.*Epid*.2.6.9 and 29, Hdt.2.86, 87, Ar.*Fr*.320.1, *IG*1.422.150 (Athens, v B.C.), Pl.*Ti*.60d, 65d (pl.), Thphr.*HP*3.7.6, Alex.1., dub.l. in Pl.Com.69.3.

II. = λίτρα III, *PFay*.331 (ii A.D.).

λιτροπώλης, ου, ὁ, *seller of* λίτρον, *IG*21673.22 (iv B.C.).

λιτροσκόπος, ὁ, (λίτρα I) *one who examines money, money-changer*, S.*Fr*.1065.

λιτρώδης, ες, = νιτρώδης, Pl.*Ti*.65e, Thphr.*Fr*.159, Gal.6.559: Comp. -εστέρα Ath.2.43b.

λιττάς, v. λισσάς.

Λῐτῠέρσης, ου, Dor. **-έρσας,** ὁ, *Lityerses*, a bastard son of Midas, who used to challenge wayfarers to a reaping match, and bound the heads of the conquered in his sheaves, Ath.10.415b, Suid.

2. *a reaper's song named after him*, Men.264, Theoc.10.41, Ath.14.619a.

λίτυον, τό, = Lat. *lituus*, Plu.*Rom*.22.

λῐφαιμέω, *lack blood*, Arist.*Pr*.877ᵃ30, Gal.12.693; *bleed to death*, J.*AJ*8.15.5, App.*Gall*.10, Hsch.

λῐφαιμία, ἡ, *bloodlessness*, Ph.2.512.

λῐφαιμος, ον, *lacking blood*, Emp.100.1; *pallid*, Hp.*Mul*.2.119, 125.

λῐφερνέω, v. λιπερνέω, also φιλερνέω.

λιχάζει· ἐπιθυμεῖ, Hsch.

II. in aor. inf. λιχάξαι· ῥῖψαι, βάλαι (Cret.), Id.

λῐχᾰνοειδὴς τόπος, ὁ, *locus of the* λίχανος II, Aristox.*Harm*.p.26 M.; ὁ λ. φθόγγος *the highest note of a* πυκνόν, Bacch.*Harm*.43, cf. Aristid. Quint.1.6.

λῐχᾰνός, όν, (λείχω) *licking*: ὁ λ., with or without δάκτυλος, *forefinger*, from its use in licking up, Hp.*Art*.37, al., Luc.*Tim*.54, Ath.1.15d, *PLips*.12.9 (iii A.D.), etc.

II. as Subst. **λίχᾰνος** (sc. χορδή), ἡ, *the string struck with the forefinger*, and *its note*, Aristox.*Harm*.p.116 M., Arist.*Pr*.919ᵃ17, D.S.3.59, Plu.2.1029a, etc.

III. Adj., λ. σωλήν *a tube of the alembic*, Zos.Alch.pp.225, 236 B.

λῐχάς, άδος, ἡ, *the space between the forefinger* (λιχανός) *and thumb*, the lesser span, Hero *Geom*.4, Poll.2.158.

II. = ἀπότομος, Hsch.

III. λιχάδες· ὄστρεα πάντα, οἱ δὲ λίθοι καὶ ψῆφοι καὶ κογχύλια, Id.

λιχήν, ῆνος, ὁ, v. λειχήν.

λιχμάζω, = λιχμάω, Hes.*Sc*.235; γλώσσῃ λ. Nic.*Th*.229.

II. trans., *lick*, Opp.*H*.2.250, Nonn.*D*.44.111; Ion. impf., λιχμάζεσκε δέρην Mosch.2.94.

λιχμαίνω, = λιχμάω, Opp.*C*.3.174.

λιχμάς· θρῖναξ, καὶ ἁπαλὴ πόα καὶ χαμαιπετής, ἣν τὰ ἑρπετὰ ἐπιλείχουσι, Hsch.

λιχμάω, fut. Med. -ήσομαι (ἀνα-) J.*AJ*8.15.4: aor. ἐλιχμησάμην ap.D.L.8.91:—*play with the tongue*, of snakes, in Ep. part., αἰνὸν λιχμώωντες Q.S.5.40: in irreg. pf. part., γλώσσῃσι λελιχμότες Hes.*Th*.826:—Med., ἑκατὸν .. κεφαλαὶ κολάκων .. ἐλιχμῶντο περὶ τὴν κεφαλήν *played like serpents* round .., Ar.*V*.1033, *Pax*756 (ἐλιχνῶντο v.l. in Sch., Hsch.), cf. Theoc.24.20, Euph.51.6.

2. trans., *lick*, ὄφεσι .. λιχμῶσιν γένυν E.*Ba*.698:—Med., D.L.l.c., App.*Hisp*.96, *Mith*.38.

II. Med., also, *lick up*, λιχμώμενος ἔρσην Nic.*Al*.569; used by Hom. only in the compd. ἀπολιχμάομαι.

λιχμήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *licking*, of mice, Nic.*Al*.37.

λιχμήρης, ες, *playing with the tongue*, of snakes, Id.*Th*.206.

λιχνάομαι, v. λιχμάω I. 1.

λιχνεία, ἡ, *gluttony*, *luxuriousness in eating*, X.*Lac*.5.4, Luc.*Tim*.55: pl., X.*Oec*.1.22, Pl.*R*.519b; περὶ τὰ φαῦλα Ath.5.220c.

2. in pl. also, *dainties*, Plu.2.225f: so in sg. in collective sense, Nic.Dam.56 J.

λιχνευμα, ατος, τό, *a dainty*, *delicacy*, Sophr.24.

λιχνεύω, *gormandize*, περὶ τὰς πέτρας Luc.*Pisc*.48, cf. Arr.*Epict*.2.4.8, Plu.2.713c.

II. *desire greedily, covet*, τὰ δημόσια D.H.8.73; δόξαν Plu.*Comp.Dem.Cic*.2:—Med., *desire eagerly* to do, c. inf., Id.2.347a; *to be greedy*, λ. εἰς ὅρασιν Lib.*Descr*.30.3: c. gen., σαρκὸς ἀνθρωπείου λ. Sch.Il.*Oxy*.221ix35:—Pass., *to be lusted after*, Nic.Dam.1 J.codd. (dub.).

λιχνικάριος, ὁ, perh. for *λικνικόριος, *winnower*, or *λυχνικάριος, *lamp-maker*, *MPER* XV 141.3 (vi A.D.).

λιχνοβόρος, ον, *eating tit-bits*, μῦς *AP*9.86 (Antiphil.).

λιχνογραυς, ᾱος, ἡ, *greedy old woman*, Timo 38.1.

λίχνος, η, ον also ος, ον E.*Hipp*.913, *gluttonous*, X.*Mem*.1.2.2, Pl.*R*.354b, Plb.3.57.7, Gal.6.716; τὰ περὶ τὴν τροφὴν λίχνοι Clitareh. J.: c. gen., τῶν ἐν διαίτῃ ποικιλμάτων Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.69: Comp. -ότερος Sophr.62: Sup. -ότατος Arist.*HA*594ᵃ6.

2. *greedy* (for knowledge), *inquisitive*, Pl.*R*.579b, Crates Theb.4; λ. ἐσσὶ [γὰρ] καὶ τό μευ πυθέσθαι Call.*Fr*.196.45 Pf., of lover's eyes, Id.*Fr*.571 Pf.

II. of things, *luxurious, appetizing*, ὄψα, ἐδέσματα, Gal.*Anim.Pass*.6.

λιχνοτένθης, ου, ὁ, *greedy glutton*. Poll.6.122.

λιχνοτης, ητος, ἡ, = λιχνεία, Sch.Ar.*Av*.1690.

λιχνοφῐλάργῠρος, ον, *both epicure and miser*, Philyll.17 (s.v.l.).

λιχνώδης, ες, = λίχνος, Ael.*Fr*.325 (Sup.).

λίψ (A), ὁ, gen. λιβός, *the SW. wind*, Hdt.2.25, Arist.*Mete*.364ᵇ2 (pl.), *Mu*.394ᵇ27, Theoc.9.11: pl., Plb.10.10.3.

2. *the South*, freq. in LXX, Ge.13.14, al.

3. *the West*, opp. ἀπηλιώτης, *PTeb*.14.19 (ii B.C.), Vett.Val.8.5, Paul.Al.*A*.2, Herm.ap.Stob.1.21.9, 1.49.45; rarely in LXX, 2Ch.32.30, 33.14, Thd.Da.8.5; λιβός or λίβα εἰς ἀπηλιώτην from *West* to East, *BGU*1037.15 (i A.D.), *CPR*28.21 (ii A.D.).

4. Astron., πρωινὸς λ., μεσημβρινὸς λ., ὀψινὸς λ., *position* of a star *on the W. horizon* at sunrise, midday, or sunset, Ptol.*Alm*.8.4.

***λίψ** (B), ἡ, (λείβω) only gen. and acc. (λιβάς or λίβος being the nom. in use), *stream*, ἐξ ὀμμάτων λείβουσι .. λίβα (Burges for δία) A.*Eu*.54; ἀφθονέστερον λίβα f.l. in A.*Fr*.72; μέλιτος λίβα A.R.4.1454.

2. = λοιβή, *libation*, φιλοσπόνδου λιβός A.*Ch*.292; εὐκταίαν λίβα Id.*Fr*.55.

λιψουρία, ἡ, (λίπτομαι, οὖρον) *desire to make water*, A.*Ch*.756.

λιώδης· λιθόλευστος, Hsch. (Perh. λιώλης, cf. λεώλης).

λιωργός· κακοῦργος, Id.

λόβαι· χεῖρες, Id.

λόβιον, τό, Dim. of sq. 1.1, Gal.14.701; of sq.1.2, Hsch.

II. *fruit of the* σμῖλαξ, Dsc.2.146.

λοβός, ὁ, *lobe of the ear*, ἐΰτρητοι (for wearing ear-rings) λ. Il.14.182, cf. *h.Hom*.6.8, Hp.*Prog*.2, Arist.*HA*492[a]16; ἄκροι λ. Lys.1401.

2. *lobe of the liver*, to which special attention was paid in divination, A.*Pr*.495, E.*El*.827, Pl.*Ti*.71c, Euphro7: generally, *liver*, A.*Eu*.159 (lyr.).

3. *lobe* of the lung, Gal.*UP*6.4,al.; of the whole *lung*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.14.

II. *capsule* or *pod* of leguminous plants (cf. ἔλλοβος), Thphr.*HP*1.11.2, etc.; esp. of φασίολοι or δόλιχοι, because they were eaten pod and all, Gal.6.557, Jul.*Or*.5.175c, used as binding material with dried mud in building, *IG*2.463.68.

2. in rose leaves, *the white part*, elsewh. ὄνυξ, Gal.12.748.

λογάδην [ᾰ], Adv., (λογάς) *picked*, of troops, Plu.*Oth*.6.

2. mostly of stones for building, εἰργάζοντο λ. φέροντες λίθους καὶ ξυνετίθεσαν ὡς ἕκαστόν τι ξυμβαίνοι bringing the stones *as they picked them out*, Th.4.4, cf. 31, 6.66, D.H.*Comp*.22.

λογαῖος, α, ον, *chosen*, *picked*, Str.1.3.18 (paraphrasing Ibyc.22).

λογᾰοιδικός, ή, όν, *logaoedic*, of verses in which dactylic and trochaic rhythms are combined, so that they stand *between* λόγος *and* ἀοιδή, *between prose and poetry*, D.L.4.65, Heph.7, Aristid. Quint.1.23, *POxy*.220xii2.

λογᾰριάζω, *calculate*, Eust.ad D.P.907, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.381:—pass. λογαριασθῆναι, *have one's accounts audited*, expl. of εὐθύνας δοῦναι, Anon.*in Rh*.204.20. hence **-ιασμός,** ὁ, *calculation*, Sch.Luc.*Cat*.4.

λογᾰριαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *calculator*, Alex.Aphr.*in SE*12.36.

λογᾰρίδιον, τό, = sq., *POxy*.599 (i/ii A.D.).

λογᾰριον, τό, Dim. of λόγος, Ar.*Fr*.810 (pl.); λ. δύστηνα wretched *petty speeches*, D.19.255; τὰ ἐκ στοᾶς λ. Theognet.1.2; λογάρια δειπνεῖν dine off *mere words*, Ath.6.270d.

II. *account*, *PTeb*.20.8 (ii B.C.), etc.

λογᾰρῖτης, ου, ὁ, *cashier*, *MAMA*3.280 (Corycus).

λογάς (A), άδος, ὁ, ἡ, (λέγω) *picked, chosen*, mostly in pl. of *picked men*, λ. νεηνίαι Hdt.1.36, 43, E.*Hec*.544, etc.; τριηκόσιοι Σπαρτιητέων λ. Hdt.8.124; λ. Περσέων τοὺς ἀρίστους χιλίους Id.9.63; Ἀργείων οἱ χίλιοι. λ. Th.5.67; στρατηγῶν λογάδες E.*Andr*.324; of cattle, *PStrassb*.24.32 (ii A.D.); φωναὶ λογάδες *chosen* phrases, Phot.*Bibl*.p.491 B.: with collect.Nouns, στρατιὴ λ. ἡμιθέων *AP*15.51 (Arch.).

2. λ. λίθοι *unhewn stones, taken just as they were picked*, Paus.7.22.5; cf. λογάδην, λέγω B. 1, λιθολόγος.

3. λογάδες, αἱ, *the eyes* (perh. as "chosen companions"), Sophr.49, Call.*Fr*.85.15 Pf., Nic.*Th*.292, *AP*5.269 (Paul. Sil.); sg. expld. as *white of the eye*, Poll.2.70.

λογάω, *to be fond of talking*, Luc.*Lex*.15.

II. λογάω or λογέω, fut.3 sg. λογήσει, perh. *will take account*, Tyrt.*Fr*.1.42 Diehl.

λογγάζω, = λαγγάζω, A.*Fr*.112, Ar.*Fr*.811, cf. Phryn.*PS*p.87 B. possible reading in *PMich*. VIII 486.18 (ii A.D.).

λογγάσια [ᾰ], τά, *stones with holes in them*, through which mooringcables were passed, Hsch., Phot. s.v. λογγάζειν:—sg. **λογγᾰσίη,** Hsch.:—also **λογγῶνες,** οἱ, Syracusan acc. to *EM*569.42, cf. Suid.

Λογγᾶτις, ιδος, ἡ, epith. of Athena, Lyc.520, 1032.

λογεία, ἡ, *collection* of taxes or voluntary contributions, *PHib*.1.51.2 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.58.55 (ii B.C.), *POxy*.239.8 (i A.D.); *collection* for charity, 1Ep.Cor.16.1, Hsch.; for religious purposes, *GDI*4156 (Lindos), *PSI*2.262.3 (i A.D.); *perquisite*, *PPar*.5 xxvii 6 (ii B.C.). **-εῖον,** τό, (λογεύς I) prop. *speaking-place*: in the theatre, *stage IG*11(2).161 *D* 126 (Delos, iii B.C.), Vitr.5.7.2, Plu.*Thes*.16, etc.: generally, *platform*, *Arch.Pap*.2.564 (pl.), unless λογείων = λογίων, τὸ λογεῖον δεικτηρίου *SEG*23.207 (Messene, i B.C./i A.D.).

2. = στόμα, Poll.2.98.

λογέμπορος, ὁ, *phrase-monger*, Artem.2.70: a pecul. accent λογεμπόρος is mentioned by Eust.463.40, 1447.47.

λογευμα, ατος, τό, *taxes collected*, *PRev.Laws*56.15, al. (pl., iii B.C.).

λογεύς, έως, ὁ, *speaker*, Critias54 D., Plu.2.813a.

II. *prose-writer*, Sch.D.T.pp.114, 119 H.

λογευτήριον, τό, *office of the* λογευτής, *PRev.Laws*11.13 (iii B.C.), *PHels*.24.1 (ii B.C.).

λογευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *tax collector*, ib. 9.2, al. (iii B.C.), *Ostr*.318, *PTeb*.90 (i B.C.), etc.

λογευτικόν, τό, *cost of collection*, ib. 105.24, cf. 5 (pl., ii B.C.).

λογεύω, *collect* contributions, taxes, etc., *PRev.Laws*39.14 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.5.139, al. (ii B.C.), Plb.31.31.1, *GDI*4156 (Lindos), *IG*12(5).186.4 (Paros, ii B.C.), 12(7).237.24 (Amorgos, i B.C.), *OGI*665.37 (i A.D.), 629.156 (ii A.D.).

λογέω, v. λογάω, II.

λογή, ἡ, *attention, heed*, λογήν μου μὴ ἔχουσαν *PMich*. III 217.6 (iii A.D.), *PAmst*.95.18 (iii A.D.); cf. mod. Gk. τί λογῆς.

λογία, late spelling of λογεία (q.v.).

λογίατρος, ὁ, *a physician only in words*, Gal.*Libr.Propr*.1, Id.15.159, al.:—hence **-ιατρεία,** ἡ, Ph.1.526 (v.l. λογοιατρεία).

λογίδιον, τό, Dim. of λόγος, Isoc.13.20, Pl.*Erx*.401e.

2. *little fable* or *story*, Ar.*V*.64.

λογίζομαι, Att. fut. -ιοῦμαι Id.*Ra*.1263, Th.5.87, etc.: aor. ἐλογισάμην E.*Or*.555, Th.6.31, etc.: pf. λελόγισμαι Lys.32.24, 27, D.28.12:—Pass., v. infr. III: (λόγος):—prop. of numerical calculation, *count, reckon* οὐκ ἐπισταμένους λογίζεσθαι Hdt.2.16; εὗρον λογιζόμενος Id.7.28, cf. 194, etc.; in full, λ. ψήφοισι Id.2.36; λόγισαι φαύλως, μὴ ψήφοις ἀλλ' ἀπὸ χειρός *calculate* roughly, not by rule,

but off-hand, Ar.*V*.656: c. acc. rei, λ. τοὺς τόκους *calculate* the interest, Id.*Nu*.20; τρεῖς μνᾶς ἀναλώσας λογίσασθαι δώδεκα spend 3 minae and *set down* 12, Id.*Pl*.381.

2. c. acc. et inf., *reckon* or *calculate that* .., λ. μύρια εἶναι [τὰ ἔτεα] Hdt.2.145; τὰς βλάβας, ἃς ἐλογίζεθ' αὑτῷ γεγενῆσθαι D.21.176: without acc., Θηριππίδῃ μισθὸν ἀποδεδωκέναι λ. Id.27.20.

3. λ. τινί τι *set down to* one's *account*, οὗτος .. τὸ ἥμισυ τούτοις .. λελόγισται Lys.32.24, cf. 27; τἀνηλωμέν' .. οὐκ ἐλογιζόμην I *did* not *charge* them .., D.18.113: metaph., τὰ παραπτώματα λ. τινί 2Ep.Cor.5.19.

b. *audit the accounts of* a person, c. dat., τοῖς ὑπευθύνοις Arist.*Ath*.54.2; ταῖς ἀρχαῖς ib. 48.3.

II. without reference to numbers, *take into account, calculate, consider*, ταῦτα Hdt.9.53, cf. S.*Aj*.816, etc.; λ. τὰ ξυμφέροντα Th.1.76; λ. τι πρός τινας with them, D.5.24; also λ. περί τινος *calculate, form calculations* about .., Hdt.2.22, X.*Mem*.4.3.11.

2. c. acc. et inf., *reckon, consider that* .., τὸν ἕτερον [παῖδα] οὐκ εἶναί μοι λ. Hdt.1.38; τὸν Πᾶνα τῶν ὀκτὼ θεῶν λ. εἶναι Id.2.46; λ. ὅτι .. or ὡς .., X.*HG*2.4.28, 6.4.6; ἐλογιζόμην πρὸς ἐμαυτὸν .., ὅτι .. And.1.52, Pl.*Ap*.21d: c. acc. et part., Σμέρδιν μηκέτι ὑμῖν ἐόντα λογίζεσθε Hdt.3.65: also with inf. omitted, *reckon* or *account* so and so, τὸν καθ' ἡμέραν βίον λογίζου σόν [εἶναι], τὰ δ' ἄλλα τῆς τύχης E.*Alc*.789; πολὺν [εἶναι] τὸν κάτω χρόνον ib. 692; λογίζεταί τ' ἐκεῖνα πάνθ' ἁμαρτίας Ar.*V*.745; μίαν ἄμφω τούτω τὼ ἡμέρα λ. *count* both days as one, X.*Cyr*.1.2.11.

3. c. inf. also, *count*, or *reckon upon* doing, *calculate* or *expect* that .., ἐπισιτιεῖσθαι ἐλογίζοντο Hdt.7.176; ἐλογίζετο κατύπερθέ οἱ τὰ πρήγματα ἔσεσθαι Id.8.136; λογιζόμενοι ἥξειν ἅμα ἡλίῳ δύνοντι X.*An*.2.2.13; λελογισμένοι .. εἰσὶν .. διαζῆν E.*IA*922, cf. *Or*.555 (dub.l.); τί λογίζομ' .. προσδοκῶν χάριν παρὰ γυναικὸς κομιεῖσθαι; Men.564.

4. *count upon*, εἴ τις δύο ἢ καί τι πλείους ἡμέρας λ., μάταιός ἐστιν S.*Tr*.944.

5. *conclude by reasoning, infer that* .., c. acc. et inf., Pl.*Grg*.524b, X.*Ages*.7.3; λ. ὅτι .. Id.*HG*6.1.5, cf. Pl.*Phd*.62e, al.

6. abs., τοὺς ἐπισταμένους λογίζεσθαι Archyt.3; ὁ σπουδαῖος λελόγισται ἤδη *has finished reasoning*, Plot.3.8.6, cf. 4.4.12.

III. Pass., mostly aor. ἐλογίσθην and (less freq.) pf. λελόγισμαι, also in pres., part. λογιζόμενον Hdt.3.95, freq. in later Gr., *PPetr*.3.p.340 (iii B.C.), Ep.Rom.4.5, etc.; χρήματα εἰς ἀργύριον λογισθέντα *counted* or *calculated* in silver, X.*Cyr*.3.1.33; ὁπλῖται ἐλογίσθησαν οὐκ ἐλάττους δισμυρίων Id.*HG*6.1.19; οὗτος λογισμὸς λογισθείς Pl.*Ti*.34b; οὐδ' ἐξ ἑνὸς λόγου λελογισμένου Id.*Phdr*.246c; τὸ λελογισμένον, = λογισμός, E.*IA*386, Luc.*Nigr*.*Prooem.*

λογῐκεύομαι, *to be merely arguing*, πρὸς ἐπίδειξιν Dam.*Pr*.320, cf. 162.

λογῐκός, ή, όν, (λόγος) *of* or *for speaking* or *speech*, μέρη λ. the organs *of speech*, Plu.*Cor*.38: λογική, ἡ, *speech*, opp. μουσική, D.H.*Comp*.11; λ. φαντασία *expressed in speech*, *Stoic*.2.61.

2. *of* or *in eloquence*, ἀγῶνες Philostr.*VS*1.22.1; ἀκροάσεις λ. καὶ ὀργανικαί *Supp.Epigr*.2.184.6 (Tanagra, ii B.C.).

3. *suited for prose*, ὁ ἡρῷος σεμνὸς καὶ οὐ λ. Demetr.*Eloc*.42; τὸ λ., opp. τὸ μεγαλοπρεπές, ib. 41; of persons, *writing in prose*, D.L.5.85; ἐγκώμιον λ. *in prose* *IG*9(2).531.43 (Thess.).

II. *possessed of reason, intellectual*, μέρος Ti.Locr.99e, al.; τὸ λ. ζῷον Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.95; ἀρεταὶ λ., = διανοητικαί, opp. ἠθικαί, Arist.*EN*1108^{b}9.

2. *dialectical, argumentative*, οἱ λ. διάλογοι of Plato, such as the Theaetetus and Cratylus, D.L.3.58; in Arist. usu. like διαλεκτικός, λ. συλλογισμός *APo*.93^{a}15, cf. *Top*.162^{b}27; διὰ λογικωτέρων καὶ ἀκριβεστέρων λόγων *more abstract*, *Metaph*.1080^{a}10; λ. δυσχέρειαι ib. 1005^{b}22; λ. ἀπόδειξις *GA*747^{b}28; but also, *logical*, λ. συλλογισμοί, opp. ῥητορικοί, *Rh*.1355^{a}13. Adv. -κῶς *dialectically*, *Metaph*.1029^{b}13, *APo*.84^{a}7, 88^{a}19; φυσικῶς καὶ λ. *GC*316^{a}11: Comp. -ώτερον *Cael*.275^{b}12.

b. Subst., ἡ λογική (sc. τέχνη) *logic*, Cic.*Fin*.1.7.22; also τὰ λογικά Id.*Tusc*.4.14.33; περὶ λογικῶν title of work, Democr.10^b; τὸ λ., opp. τὸ φυσικόν, τὸ ἠθικόν, Zeno *Stoic*.1.15, etc.

3. of the 'dogmatic' school of physicians, ἡ λ. αἵρεσις Gal.*Sect.Intr*.1.

λογῐκότης, ητος, ἡ, *rationality*, Id.19.481, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.205.33, Eust.1953.44.

λόγιμος, η, ον, Hdt.2.98, also ος, ον Id.6.106: (λέγω B):—*worth mention, notable, famous*, πόλις ll.cc. πόλισμα, ἔθνος, ἀνήρ, Id.1.143, 171, 9.64; λ. ἐς τὰ πρῶτα Id.9.16; -ώτατος ib. 37; as epith. of temples in Egypt, ἱερὸν λ. *PTeb*.302.4 (i A.D.), etc. (ἐλλόγιμος is more freq.).

λόγῖνα, ἁ, female counterpart to Λόγος in title of play by Epicharmus, Epich.*fr*.87–9.

λόγιον, τό, *oracle*, esp. one preserved from antiquity, Hdt.4.178, 203, 8.60.γ´, Plu.*Thes*.26, Lys.22: more freq. in pl., *oracles*, Hdt.1.64, 8.62, 141, E.*Heracl*.405, Ar.*Eq*.120, al., Plu.*Fab*.4, *Marc*.3: distd. fr. χρησμοί, Th.2.8 (the former being *prose*, the latter *verse*, acc. to Sch., but this distn. does not hold), cf. Plu.*Pel*.20, *Nic*.13, 2.412c.

2. τὰ λ. Κυρίου the *sayings* of the Lord, LXXPs.11(12).6, cf. Act.Ap.7.38, Ep.Rom.3.2, 1Ep.Pet.4.11.

II. τὸ λ. τῶν κρίσεων *the oracular breastplate* worn by the Jewish High-Priest, LXXEx.28.26(30), cf. Ph.2.154; τὰ λόγια Aristeas 158.

λόγιος, α, ον, (λόγος) *of* or *belonging to* λόγοι:

I. *versed in tales* or *stories* (cf. λόγος V), λόγιοι καὶ ἀοιδοί Pi.*P*.1.94, cf. *N*.6.45: hence of chroniclers (opp. poets.), Περσέων οἱ λόγιοι Hdt.1.1; Αἰγυπτίων -ώτατοι Id.2.3, cf. 4.46; so later, οἱ -ώτατοι τῶν ἀρχαίων συγγραφέων Plb.6.45.1, cf. 38.6.1, D.S.2.4, D.H.5.17, etc.

2. generally, *learned, erudite*, Democr.30, etc.; λ. περὶ τὴν ὅλην φύσιν Arist.*Pol*.1267^{b}28; ὁ λ. Ἀκεστῖνος, of a *learned* physician, Hld.4.7; οἱ -ώτατοι Τυρρηνῶν, of the Tuscan haruspices, Plu.*Sull*.7; Χαλδαίων οἱ λ. Arr.*An*.7.16.5, cf. J.*AJ*17.6.2, etc.; λογιώτατος as title, *OGI*408.5 (Theb. Aeg.), *POxy*.902.1 (V A.D.), etc.; ὁ τῆς λ. μνήμης σχολαστικός *PMasp*.118.30 (vi A.D.).

II. *skilled in words, eloquent*, τὸ μεγαλοπρεπὲς ὅπερ νῦν καὶ λόγιον ὀνομάζουσιν Demetr.*Eloc*.38, etc.; Arist. is said to have made Thphr.[τὸν] -ώτατον (of his disciples), Str.13.2.4; λ. ἐξ ἀφώνου γενόμενος Plu.*Pomp*.51; epith. of Hermes, as the god of eloquence, Luc.*Apol*.2, *Gall*.2 (Sup.), Jul.*Or*.4.132a; οἱ λ. θεοί Id.*Ep*.80; this sense is condemned by Phryn.176. Adv. -ίως *eloquently*, Plu.2.405a; ὡς ἐνῆν -ώτατα *as nearly in words as possible*, of the elephant, ib. 968d.

III. *oracular*, Ἀπόλλωνος δῶμα λόγιον *Berl.Sitzb*.1911.632 (Cyprus).

λογιότης, ητος, ἡ, *eloquence*, Ph.2.93, Plu.2.205a; ascribed to Sophocles by Id.2.348d.

II. as title, from λόγιος I. 2, ἡ σὴ λ. *POxy*.902.12 (V A.D.), etc.

λογίς, ίδος, ἡ, fem. derivative of λόγος, λογίδες σεμναί Anon.ap.*An.Ox*.1.225.

λόγισις, εως, ἡ, = λογισμός, Phryn.*PS*p.65 B.

λογίσκος, ὁ, *a little conversation* or *debate*, cj. in Antiph.207.

λόγισμα, ατος, τό, *reckoning, account*, Antiph.243; ἐπὶ λόγισμα ἀργυρίου *JHS*9.248 = *BCH*50.491 (Cyprus).

λογισμός, ὁ, *counting, calculation*, τῶν ἡμερῶν Th.4.122; τυγχάνειν τοῦ ἀληθοῦς λ. Id.3.20; ἐκ τοιοῦδε λ. ἔξεστί τῳ σκοπεῖν Id.5.68; ἐν λ. ἁμαρτάνειν Pl.*R*.340d; ἀριθμὸς καὶ λ. Id.*Phdr*.274c; ἐπὶ λογισμὸν ἐλθόντες Id.*Euthphr*.7b; καθέζεσθαι ἐπὶ τοὺς λ. Aeschin.3.59: in pl., *numbers, arithmetic*, λογισμοὺς μανθάνειν X.*Mem*.4.7.8; λογισμούς τε καὶ ἀστρονομίαν καὶ γεωμετρίαν .. διδάσκειν Pl.*Prt*.318e, cf. *R*.510c, al.

2. *account, reckoning*, Lys.32.19, D.18.113, etc.; λ. λαμβάνειν hold an *audit*, Arist.*Pol*.1322b9.

3. pl., = Lat. *rationes, property, assets*, Just.*Nov*.117.10.

II. without reference to number, *calculation, reasoning*, τοῦ ξυμφέροντος λογισμῷ Th.2.40; καθιστάναι τινὰς ἐς λ. Id.6.34; λογισμῷ ἐλάχιστα χρώμενοι Id.2.11; ἐνδέχεταί τι λογισμόν Id.4.92; λ. αὐτοκράτορι (v. αὐτοκράτωρ I. 4) ib. 108; οὐ λογισμῷ δόντες τοὺς κινδύνους Lys.2.23; λογισμὸν περί τινος ἔχειν Pl.*Lg*.805a; ὅσον ἦν ἀνθρωπίνῳ λ. δυνατόν D.18.300, cf. 193; τοῖς λ. τοῖς ἰδίοις πταίων ἀεί Men.380; μετὰ λογισμοῦ πάντα πραττουσίν τινος Id.617, cf. Philem.90.10, etc.; personified, opp. Θυμός, Cleanth.*Stoic*.1.129.

2. *reason, argument*, X.*HG*3.4.27, Pl.*Ti*.34a.

III. *reasoning power*, [Epich.]257.1, Democr.187, X.*Mem*.4.3.11, Epicur.*Sent*.16, al.: freq. in Arist., τὸ τῶν ἀνθρώπων γένος [ζῇ] καὶ τέχνῃ καὶ λογισμοῖς *Metaph*.980b28, cf. *de An*.415a8, al.—Only in Prose and Com.

λογιστεία, ἡ, *office of* λογιστής, *Bull.Inst.Français d'Arch. Orient*.22.193 (Egypt, iii/ii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*396 *A* 19 (ii B.C.), *IG*12(1).83 (Rhodes, ii A.D.), *OGI*509.9 (Aphrodisias), *PKlein.Form*.1010 (iv/v A.D.), *Cod.Just*.10.56.1, etc.

λογιστέον, *one must reckon*, Vett.Val.264.9; λ. ἀπό .. *one must deduct* from .., τὴν τροφὴν .. ἀπὸ τῶν ἑβδομήκοντα μνῶν .. λογιστέον D.27.36.

2. *one must impute*, τινί τι Hld.1.15.

II. *one must take into account*, τι Pl.*Ti*.62a.

2. *one must reason*, Men.531.9.

λογιστεύω, *administer as* λογιστής, τοὺς Σμυρναίους Philostr.*VS*1.19.2, cf. *Jahresh*.23 *Beibl*.54 (Mopsuestia), *IGRom*.3.6, *OGI*722.10 (iv A.D.), etc.: c. gen., *to be curator of*, τῆς κολωνίας, τῆς .. πόλεως *IG*5(1).524 (Laconia), *OGI*500.12 (Aphrodisias).

II. metaph., ἡ φύσις λογιστεύει τὰ μόρια Sever.*Clyst*.p.6 D., cf. Suid.

λογιστήρ, ὁ, = λογιστής, de Franciscis *Locr.Epiz*. no. 32.

λογιστήριον, τό, *the place* at Athens *where the* λογισταί *met*, Decr.ap.And.1.78 (pl.), Lys.20.10; later of any *office*, λ. τῶν νομαρχικῶν *Klio*12.365 (Alexandria, ii B.C.), cf. *PPetr*.2 p.26 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.24.38 (ii B.C.); στρατιωτικὸν λ. war-*office*, Str.16.2.10, used as place of detention, *PBeatty Panop*. 1.228, 346, 350 (A.D. 298).

2. λογιστήρια, τά, = λογισταί, Arist.*Fr*.446; ἀνενεγκάτω ὁ ταμίας .. τῷ πρώτῳ λογιστηρίῳ at the first *meeting of the* λογισταί, *SIG*1219.36 (Gambreum, iii B.C.).

II. *reckoning-board, abacus*, D.S.30.15; called τράπεζα λογιστηρία by Poll.10.158.

λογιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *calculator, teacher of arithmetic*, Pl.*Plt*.260a, *R*.340d.

2. *calculator, reasoner*, λεπτῶ λογιστά Ar.*Av*.318; δίκαιος λ. τῶν .. ὑπηργμένων D.1.10.

II. *auditor*, esp. at Athens, in pl., a board which audited the accounts of magistrates going out of office, Aeschin.3.15, D.18.117, 229; also called εὔθυνοι acc. to Arist.*Pol*.1322b11, but distd. from them, Id.*Ath*.48.3, *IG*1.91, 2.956; also at Delos, ib. 11(2).203 *A* 63 (iii B.C.); in Egypt, λ. Ὀξυρυγχίτου (sc. νομοῦ) *POxy*.84.2, etc.; λ. κώμης *PKlein.Form*.617 (v A.D.): metaph., λογισταὶ τῶν .. χορῶν, of the audience, Eup.223.

2. = Lat. *curator rei publicae*, an *Imperial commissioner and inspector of accounts*, *IGRom*.3.39 (Bithynia), etc.

λογιστικός, ή, όν, *skilled* or *practised in calculating*, Pl.*Tht*.145a, X.*Mem*.1.1.7; οἱ φύσει λ. Pl.*R*.526b; of a mathematician, *AP*11.267: Subst. ἡ -κή (with or without τέχνη), *practical arithmetic, the art of arithmetic*, opp. ἀριθμητική (the science of numbr), Pl.*Grg*.450d, 451b, *R*.525a, al.; so τὸ -κόν Id.*Chrm*.174b; ἡ λ., opp. γεωμετρία, Archyt.4.

II. *endued with reason, rational*, ζῷα Arist.*de An*.434a7; [τὸ] λ. [μόριον τῆς ψυχῆς] ib. 432a25; λ. ὄρεξις, opp. ἄλογος, Id.*Rh*.1369a2; τὸ λ. (sc. τῆς ψυχῆς) the *reasoning faculty*, Pl.*R*.439d, cf. Arist.*Top*.128b38; = τὸ βουλευτικόν, Id.*EN*1139a12.

2. *using one's reason, reasonable*, X.*HG*5.2.28, Men.*Epit*.541.

III. -κόν, τό, *expenses of the* λογιστεία, *Inscr.Délos*395.13, 399 *A* 96 (ii B.C.).

λογιστονόμος, ον, *regulating accounts*, Man.4.160.

λογιστορικόν, τό, any one of collection of dialogues by Varro, Gell.4.19.2, 20.11.4.

λογιστός, ή, όν, (λογίζομαι) *to be counted* or *calculated*, Call.*Fr*.196.47 Pf.

λογκούριον (λογούριον cod.)· ὕαλος, Hsch. (cf. λυγκούριον, λογούπριον).

λογογρᾰφεύς, έως, ὁ, = λογογράφος II, D.H.*Din*.11 codd. (-γράφῳ Sauppe).

λογογρᾰφέω, *to be a* λογογράφος II, *write speeches*, τισι for people, Plu.*Comp.Dem.Cic*.3; ἐπί τινα Id.*Dem*.6.

II. *make into a story*, [μυθάρια] Jul.*Or*.7.208c.

III. *keep accounts*, ψευδῶς λ., Ἑλληνικά 1.18 (Gytheum, i A.D.).

λογογρᾰφημα, ατος, τό, *prose work*, Anon.*in Rh*.3.571 W.

λογογρᾰφία, ἡ, *writing of speeches*: and generally, *of prose*, Pl.*Phdr*.257e, 258b; ἱστορία καὶ ἡ ἄλλη λ. Hermog.*Id*.2.12; esp. *speech-writing* for money, Demad.8.

2. *office of official recorder* in a law-court, *PAmh*.2.82.7 (iii/iv A.D.).

λογογρᾰφικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for writing speeches* or *prose*, ἀνάγκη λ. inevitable rules *for composition*, Pl.*Phdr*.264b; ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) Id.ap.Poll.2.121; ἡ λ. ἰδέα Ammon.*in Int*.4.30.

λογογρᾰφος, ὁ, *prose-writer*, opp. poet. (v. λόγος V), Arist.*Rh*.1388b22, D.H.*Comp*.16.1: applied to the early Greek historians from Cadmus of Miletus to Hdt. by Th.1.21; cf. λογοποιός I: generally, *historian*, Plb.7.7.1; coupled with συγγραφεύς, D.H.1.73.

II. *professional speech-writer*, Alex.124.19, Aeschin.1.94; as a term of reproach, διὰ πάσης τῆς λοιδορίας ἐκάλει λογογράφον Pl.*Phdr*.257c, cf. Din.1.111, D.19.246, Aeschin.3.173, Hyp.*Ath*.3: but without such implication, Χαιρήμων ἀκριβὴς ὥσπερ λ. Arist.*Rh*.1413b13.

III. *accountant*, *POxy*.2115 (iv A.D.), etc.

IV. *recorder* in a court, *PAmh*.2.82.3, (iii/iv A.D.).

λογοδαιδᾰλία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *skill in adorning a speech*, Aus.*Ep*.10.26.

λογοδαίδᾰλος, ον, *skilled in tricking out a speech*, Pl.*Phdr*.266e.

λογοδεής, ές, *wanting in reason* or *reasonableness*, prob. l. in Arist.*Spir*.481[b]27.

λογοδειπνον, τό, *feast of words, learned banquet*, Ath.1.b.

λογοδιάρροια, ἡ, *flux of words*, ib. 22e, 4.159e.

λογοδῐδάσκᾰλος, ὁ, *teacher of eloquence*, Poll.2.125.

λογοείδεια, ἡ, *prosaic diction*, D.H.*Comp*.26.

λογοειδής, ές, *prose-like*, *prosaic*, στίχος Sch.Heph.p292 C., cf. Hermog.*Id*.1.3 (Comp.), Eust.718.25, etc.; τὸ λ. *prose*, D.L.7.60; but also, *command of language*, Philostr.*VA*1.19.

II. *resembling reason*, θηρία λογοειδῆ, λογοειδεῖς ἐνέργειαι Dam.*Pr*.18.

III. *reasonable, rational*, Procl.*Inst*.111, *in Alc*.p.68 C.

λογοθεσία, ἡ, *keeping of accounts*, *POxy*.136.33 (pl., vi A.D.); *audit*, *Cod.Just*.10.30.4.4, *BGU*77.10 (ii A.D.), etc.

II. *description, account*, Bito 44.9.

λογοθέσιον, τό, *audit of accounts*, *POxy*.3627.2, *CPR*7.21.11 (both iv A.D.), Just.*Nov*.128.18.

2. pl., *account-books*, Palchos in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.94.17.

II. *documents containing* or *dealing with contracts*, Just.*Nov*.136.5 pr.

λογοθέσιος, ὁ, *accountant*, Palchos in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.95.26.

λογοθετέω, *call to account*, Epimyth.adAesop.406:—Pass., Mitteis *Chr*.372.ii3.

II. *keep accounts*, Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.110.29.

λογοθέτης, ου, ὁ, *auditor*, *BGU*77.10 (ii A.D.), al., *Cod.Just*.10.30.4, Procop.*Arc*.8, al.

λογοθεώρητος, ον, *to be apprehended by the intellect alone*, of the pores, Cael.Aur.*TP*3.2.19, *CP*2.16, cf. Cic.ap.Macr.*Sat*.2.3.6.

λογοθήρας, ου, ὁ, *word-catcher*, Ph.1.526, al.

λογοϊατρεία, ἡ, *healing only in words*, v. λογίατρος.

λογοκλοπία, ἡ, *stealing of another's words* or thoughts, *plagiarism*, attributed to Empedocles by Timae.81.

λογολεσχέω, *prate*, Eust.437.24.

λογολέσχης, ου, ὁ, *prater*, *AP*11.140 (Lucill.).

λογομάγειρος [ᾰ], ὁ, *one who cooks up words*, Suid. s.v. Ἀντιφῶν.

λογομᾰνέω, *to have a passion for study*, Chio Ep.15.3.

λογομᾰχέω, *fight about words*, 2Ep.Ti.2.14.

λογομᾰχία, ἡ, *war about words, disputation*, 1Ep.Ti.6.4 (pl.), Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*14.10; title of Menippean satire by Varro, Nonius p.268 L., Porphyr.adHor.*Sat*.2.4.

λογομάχος, gloss on ὑπήρατος, Hsch.; cf. ἐπήρεια, etc.

λογομῖμος, ὁ, *writer* or *actor of spoken mimes*, Hegesand.13.

λογομύθιον [ῠ], τό, *fabulous legend*, Poll.2.123.

λογοπλάθος [ᾰ], ὁ, *fable-maker*, e.g. Aesop, Phryn.*PS* p.86 B.

λογοποιέω, *write, compose*, Pl.*R*.378d, *Lg*.636d; *write speeches*, Id.*Euthd*.289d.

2. *fabricate tales*, esp. of newsmongers, Th.6.38, And.1.54, Lys.16.11, D.4.49, Thphr.*Char*.8.1; τὰς [συμφορὰς] αὐτοὶ λογοποιοῦσιν Lys.22.14; λ. κατὰ τῆς πόλεως Plb.28.2.4:—Pass., D.C.37.35.

II. Med., *settle accounts*, πρός τινας *PRyl*.136.4 (i A.D.), etc.:—Pass., *Ostr*.1179.

2. *remonstrate*, *PMich*.V 229.18, 230.16, *POxy*.2234.17 (all i A.D.).

III. Med., *make proposals*, ἰδίᾳ πρός τινα Luc.*DMeretr*.10.4.

λογοποιημα, ατος, τό, *idle tale, piece of gossip*, Antiph.166.2.

λογοποιία, ἡ, *tale-telling, newsmongering*, Thphr.*Char*.8.1

II. *tale, piece of gossip*, Nic.Dam.130.20 J. (pl.), Charito3.2 (pl.).

2. *prayer*, Sm.Ps.101(102).1.

III. *rendering of accounts*, *PLond*.5.1660.20 (vi A.D.).

λογοποιικός, ή, όν, *of* or *like a* λογοποιός: ἡ -κὴ τέξνη, = λογογραφική, Pl.*Euthd*.289c.

λογοποιός, ὁ, *prose-writer*; esp. *historian, chronicler*, Id.*R*.392a, Isoc.5.109, 11.37; applied by Hdt. to Hecataeus, 2.143, 5.36, 125; to Hdt. himself by Arr.*An*.3.30.8.

2. *write of fables*, Αἴσωπος ὁ λ. Hdt.2.134, cf. Plu.*Sol*.28.

II. at Athens, = λογογράφος II, *professional speechmaker*, Pl.*Euthd*.289d.

2. with collat. sense of *tale-teller, news-monger*, D.24.15, Thphr.*Char*.8.1, Plu.*Nic*.30.

λογοπρōγέω, *write copiously*, Eust.1759.5.

λογοπρᾱγία, ἡ, function of a λογοπράκτης, *ODouch*57.

λογοπράκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, app. kind of *accountant*, *PBaden*26.40 (iii A.D.), perh. also *PHarris*96.26 (i/ii A.D.), *POxy*.3564 (iii A.D.).

λογοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *dealer in words*, Ph.1.526, Philostr.*VS*1.23.1.

λόγος, ὁ, verbal noun of λέγω (B), with senses corresponding to λέγω (B) II and III (on the various senses of the word v. Theo Sm.pp.72, 73 H., *An.Ox*.4.327): common in all periods in Prose and Verse, exc. Epic, in which it is found in signf. derived from λέγω (B) III, cf. infr. VI. 1a:

I. *computation, reckoning* (cf. λέγω (B)II).

1. *account* of money handled, σανίδες εἰς ἃς τὸν λ. ἀναγράφομεν *IG*1.374.191; ἐδίδοσαν τὸν λ. ib. 232.2; λ. δώσεις τῶν μετεχείρισας χρημάτων Hdt.3.142, cf. 143; οὔτε χρήματα διαχειρίσας τῆς πόλεως δίδωμι λ. αὐτῶν οὔτε ἀρχὴν ἄρξας οὐδεμίαν εὐθύνας ὑπέχω νῦν αὐτῆς Lys.24.26; λ. ἀπενεγκεῖν Arist.*Ath*.54.1; ἐν ταῖς εὐθύναις τοῦ τοιούτου λ. ὑπεχέτω Pl.*Lg*.774b; τὸν τῶν χρημάτων λ. παρὰ τούτων λαμβάνειν D.8.47; ἀδικήματα εἰς ἀργυρίου λ. ἀνήκοντα Din.1.60; συνᾶραι λόγον μετά τινος settle *accounts* with, Ev.Matt.18.23, etc.; δεύτεροι λ. a second *audit*, *Cod.Just*.1.4.26.1; ὁ τραπεζιτικὸς λ. banking *account*, Theo Sm.p.73 H.: metaph., οὐκ ἂν πριαίμην οὐδενὸς λ. βροτόν εἰ δέ τις ἐνχειρήσει, ἕξι τὸν λόγον πρὸς ‹?τὸν Θεόν› *SEG*30.1546 (iv/v A.D.); also of other things than money, οἰνικὸς λ. *Stud.Pal*.20.85 ii 1, λ. κριθῆς *PCair.Zen*.464.1 (iii B.C.) S.*Aj*.477.

b. *public accounts*, i.e. branch of *treasury*, ἴδιος λ., in Egypt, *OGI*188.2, 189.3, 669.38; also as title of *treasurer*, ib. 408.4, Str.17.1.12; ὁ ἐπὶ τῶν λ. *IPE*2.29 *A* (Panticapaeum); δημόσιος λ., = Lat. *fiscus*, *OGI*1669.21 (Egypt, i A.D.), etc. (but later, = *aerarium*), *Cod.Just*.1.5.15; also Καίσαρος λ. *OGI*669.30; κυριακὸς λ. ib. 18.

c. ἐκ λόγου, in accounts, *brought forward*, freq. in papyri, ἐγ λ. λήμματος τοῦ δεκάτου ἔτους *PLond*.131 (i A.D.); ἐγ λ. τοῦ μηνὸς ἐλοιπογραφήθησαν there were entered as balance from the month's *account*, *BGU*362 vi 9 (iii A.D.); τὸ ἐγ λ. τοῦ Φαμενώθ the *balance* from Ph., *PCair.Zen*.333.1 (iii B.C.); ὃ ἔχεις ἐγ λ. the *balance* you have in hand, ib. 593.12 (iii B.C.): see also ἔκλογος (C).

2. generally, *account, reckoning*, μὴ φῦναι τὸν ἅπαντα νικᾷ λ. excels the whole *account*, i.e. is best of *all*, S.*OC*1225 (lyr.); δόντας λ. τῶν ἐπόησαν *accounting* for, i.e. paying the penalty for their doings, Hdt.8.100, ἴ τις δὲ τολμῇ ἀνῦξεν, δώσι Κυρίῳ λόγον *BCH*suppl. 8 no 58 (Beroea, iii/iv A.D.); λ. αἰτεῖν Pl.*Plt*.285e; λ. δοῦναι καὶ δέξασθαι Id.*Prt*.336c, al.; λαμβάνειν λ. καὶ ἐλέγχειν Id.*Men*.75d; παρασχεῖν τῶν εἰρημένων λ. Id.*R*.344d; λ. ἀπαιτεῖν D.30.15, cf. Arist.*EN*1104^{a}3; λ. ὑπέχειν, δοῦναι, D.19.95; λ. ἐγγράψαι Id.24.199, al.; λ. ἀποφέρειν τῇ πόλει Aeschin.3.22, cf. Ev.Luc.16.2, Ep.Hebr.13.17; τὸ παράδοξον τῶν συμβεβηκότων ὑπὸ λόγον ἄγειν Plb.15.34.2; λ. ἡ ἐπιστήμη, πολλὰ δέ ὁ λ. the *account* is manifold, Plot.6.9.4; ἔχων λόγον τοῦ διὰ τί an *account* of the cause, Arist.*APo*.74^{b}27; ἐς λ. τινός on *account* of, ἐς χρημάτων λ. Th.3.46, cf. Plb.5.89.6, LXX2Ma.1.14, *JRS*18.152 (Jerash); λόγῳ c. gen., by *way* of, *Cod.Just*.3.2.5, al., εἰς μισθοῦ λ. Plu.2.240d; κατὰ λόγον τοῦ μεγέθους if we take into *account* his size, Arist.*HA*517^{b}27, Plb.9.20.3; πρὸς ὃν ἡμῖν ὁ λ. Ep.Hebr.4.13, cf. D.Chr.31.123.

3. *measure, tale* (cf. infr. II. 1), θάλασσα .. μετρέεται ἐς τὸν αὐτὸν λ. ὁκοῖος πρόσθεν Heraclit.31; ψυχῆς ἐστι λ. ἑαυτὸν αὔξυν Id.115; ἐς τούτου (sc. γήραος) λ. οὐ πολλοί τινες ἀπικνέονται to the *point* of old age, Hdt.3.99, cf. 7.9. β´; ὁ ξύμπας λ. the full *tale*, Th.7.56, cf. Ep.Phil.4.15; κοινῷ λ. νομίσαντα common *measure*, Pl.*Lg*.746e; *sum, total* of expenditure, *IG*4(1).103.151 (Epid., iv B.C.); ὁ τῆς οὐσίας λ., = Lat. *patrimonii modus*, *Cod.Just*.1.5.12.20.

4. *esteem, consideration, value* put on a person or thing (cf. infr. VI. 2d), οὗ πλείων λ. ἢ τῶν ἄλλων who is of more *worth* than all the rest, Heraclit.39; βροτῶν λ. οὐκ ἔσχεν αὐδέν' A.*Pr*.233; οὐ σμικροῦ λ. S.*OC*1163: freq. in Hdt., Μαρδονίου λ. οὐδεὶς γίνεται 8.102; τῶν ἦν ἐλάχιστος ἀπολλυμένων λ. 4.135, cf. E.*Fr*.94; περὶ ἐμοῦ οὐδεὶς λ. Ar.*Ra*.87; λόγου οὐδενὸς γίνεσθαι πρός τινος to be of no *account, repute* with .., Hdt.1.120, cf. 4.138; λόγου ποιήσασθαί τινα make one of *account*, Id.1.33; ἐλαχίστου, πλείστου λ. εἶναι, to he highly, lowly *esteemed*, Id.1.143, 3.146; but also λόγον τινὸς ποιεῖσθαι, like Lat. *rationem habere alicujus*, make *account* of, set a *value* on, Democr.187, etc.: usu. in neg. statements, οὐδένα λ. ποιήσασθαί τονος Hdt.1.4, cf. 13, Plb.21.14.9, etc.; λ. ἔχειν Hdt.1.62, 115; λ. ἴσχειν περί τινος Pl.*Ti*.87c; λ. ἔχειν περὶ τοὺς ποιητάς Lycurg.107; λ. ἔχειν τινός D.18.199, Arist.*EN*1102^{b}32, Plu.*Phil*.18 (but also, have the *reputation* of .., v. infr. VI. 2e), οὐδ' ἐν λόγῳ ἄνδρα τιθείην Tyrt.12.1. ἐν οὐδενὶ λ. ποιήσασθαί τι Hdt.3.50; ἐν οὐδενὶ λ. ἀπώλοντο without *regard*, Id.9.70; ἐν σμικρῷ λ. εἶναι Pl.*R*.550a; ὑμεῖς οὔτ' ἐν λ. οὔτ' ἐν ἀριθμῷ Orac.ap.Sch.Theoc.14.48; ἐν ἀνδρῶν λ. [εἶναι] to be *reckoned, count* as a man, Hdt.3.120; ἐν ἰδιώτεω λόγῳ καὶ ἀτίμου *reckoned* as .., Eus.Mynd.*Fr*.59; σεμνὸς εἰς ἀρετῆς λ. καὶ δόξης D.19.142.

II. *relation, correspondence, proportion*,

1. generally, ὑπερτερίης λ. *relation* (of gold to lead), Thgn.418 = 1164; πρὸς λόγον τοῦ σήματος A.*Th*.519; κατὰ λόγον προβαίνοντες τιμῶσι in inverse *ratio*, Hdt.1.134, cf. 7.36; κατὰ λ. τῆς ἀποφορῆς Id.2.109; τἄλλα κατὰ λ. in *like fashion*, Hp.*VM*16, *Prog*.17: c. gen., κατὰ λ. τῶν πρόσθεν ib. 24; κατὰ λ. τῶν ἡμερῶν Ar.*Nu*.619; κατὰ λ. τῆς δυνάμεως X.*Cyr*.8.6.11; ἐλάττω ἢ κατὰ λ. Arist. *HA*508^{a}2, cf. *PA*671^{a}18; ἐκ ταύτης ἐγένετο ἐκείνη κατὰ λ. Id.*Pol*.1257^{a}31; cf. εὔλογος: sts. with ὁ αὐτός added, κατὰ τὸν αὐτὸν λ. τῷ τείχεϊ *in fashion* like to .., Hdt.1.186; περὶ τῶν νόσων ὁ αὐτὸς λ. *analogously*, Pl.*Tht*.158d, cf. *Prm*.136b, al.; εἰς τὸν αὐτὸν λ. *similarly*, Id.*R*.353d; κατὰ τὸν αὐτὸν λ. in the same *ratio*, *IG*1.76.8; by parity of *reasoning*, Pl.*Cra*.393c, *R*.610a, al.; ἀνὰ λόγον τινός, τινί, Id.*Ti*.29c, *Alc*.2.145d; τοῦτον ἔχει τὸν λ. πρὸς .. ὃν ἡ παιδεία πρὸς τὴν ἀρετήν is *related* to .. as .., Procl.*in Euc*.p.20 F., al.

2. Math., *ratio, proportion* (ὁ κατ' ἀνάλογον λ., λ. τῆς ἀναλογίας Theo Sm.p.73 H.), Pythag.2; ἰσότης λόγων Arist.*EN*1131^{a}31; λ. ἐστὶ δύο μεγεθῶν ἡ κατὰ πηλικότητα ποιὰ σχέσις Euc.5 *Def*.3; τῶν ἁρμονιῶν τοὺς λ. Arist.*Metaph*.985^{b}32, cf. 1092^{b}14; λόγοι ἀριθμῶν numerical *ratios*, Aristox.*Harm*.p.32 M.; τοὺς φθόγγους ἀναγκαῖον ἐν ἀριθμοῦ λ. λέγεσθαι πρὸς ἀλλήλους to be expressed in numerical *ratios*, Euc.*Sect.Can.Proëm.*: in Metre, *ratio* between arsis and thesis, by which the rhythm is defined, Aristox.*Harm*.p.34 M.; ἐὰν ᾖ ἰσχυροτέρα τοῦ αἰσθητηρίου ἡ κίνησις, λύεται ὁ λ. Arist.*de An*.424^{a}31; ἀνὰ λόγον *analogically*, Archyt.2; ἀνὰ λ. μερισθεῖσα [ἡ ψυχή] *proportionally*, Pl.*Ti*.37a; so κατὰ λ. Men.319.6; πρὸς λόγον in *proportion*, Plb.6.30.3, 9.15.3 (but πρὸς λόγον ἐπὶ στενὸν συνάγεται narrows *uniformly*, Sor.1.9, cf. Diocl.*Fr*.171); ἐπὶ λόγον *IG*5(1).1428 (Messene), λόγον ἔχειν πρός τι *be in proportion to*, Plu.2.147a.

3. Gramm., *analogy, rule*, τῷ λ. τῶν μετοχικῶν, τῆς συγκοπῆς, by the *rule* of the participles, of syncope, Choerob.*in Theod*.1.75 Gaisf., 1.377 H.; εἰπέ μοι τὸν λ. τοῦ Αἴας Αἴαντος, τουτέστι τὸν κανόνα *An.Ox*.4.328.

III. *explanation*,

1. *plea, pretext, ground*, ἐκ τίνος λ.; A.*Ch*.515; ἐξ οὐδενὸς λ. S.*Ph*.731; ἀπὸ παντὸς λ. Id.*OC*762; χὠ λ. καλὸς προσῆν Id.*Ph*.352; σὺν ἀφανεῖ λ. Id.*OT*657 (lyr., v.l. λόγων); ἐν ἀφανεῖ λ. Antipho 5.59; ἐπὶ τοιούτῳ λ. Hdt.6.124; κατὰ τίνα λ.; on what *ground?* Pl.*R*.366b; αὐδὲ πρὸς ἕνα λ. to no *purpose*, Id.*Prt*.343d; ἐπὶ τίνι λ.; for what *reason?* X.*HG*2.2.19; τὸν λ. τοῦτον this *ground* of complaint, Aeschin.3.228; τίνι δικαίῳ λ.; what just *cause* is there? Pl.*Grg*.512c; τίνι λ.; on what *account?* Act.Ap.10.29; κατὰ λόγον ἂν ἠνεσ ξόμην ὑμῶν *reason* would that .., ib.18.14; λ. ἔχειν, with personal subject, εἶχον ἄν τινα λ. I (i.e. my conduct) would have admitted of an *explanation*, Pl.*Ap*.31b; τὸν ὀρθὸν λ. the true *explanation*, ib. 34b.

b. *plea, case*, in Law or argument (cf. VIII. 1), τὸν ἥττω λ. κρείττω ποιεῖν to make the weaker *case* prevail, ib. 18b, al., Arist.*Rh*.1402^{a}24, cf. Ar.*Nu*.1042 (pl.); personified, ib. 886, al.; ἀμύνεις τῷ τῆς ἡδονῆς λ. Pl.*Phlb*.38a; ἀνοίσεις τοὺς λ. αὐτῶν πρὸς τὸν θεόν LXXEx.18.19; ἔχειν λ. πρός τινα to have a *case, ground of action* against .., Act.Ap.19.38.

2. *statement of a theory, argument*, οὐκ ἐμεῦ ἀλλὰ τοῦ λ. ἀκούσαντας prob. in Heraclit.50; λόγον ἠδὲ νόημα ἀμφὶς ἀληθείης *discourse* and reflection on reality, Parm.8.50; δηλοῖ οὗτος ὁ λ. ὅτι .. Democr.7; οὐκ ἔχει λόγον it is not *arguable*, i.e. *reasonable*, S.*El*.466, Pl.*Phd*.62d, etc.; ἔχει λ. D.44.32; οὐδεὶς αὐτὰ καταβαλεῖ λ. E.*Ba*.202; δίκασον .. τὸν λ. ἀκούσας Pl.*Lg*.696b; personified, φησὶ αὗτος ὁ λ. ib. 714d, cf. *Sph*.238b, Phld.50a; ὡς ὁ λ. (sc. λέγει) Arist.*EN*1115^{b}12; ὡς ὁ λ. ὁ ὀρθὸς λέγει ib. 1138^{b}20, cf. 29; ὁ λ. θέλει προσβιβάζειν Phld.*Rh*.1.41, cf. 1.19 S.; οὐ γὰρ ἂν ἀκούσειε λόγου ἀποτρέποντος Arist.*EN*1179^{b}27; λ. καθαίρων Aristo *Stoic*.1.88; λόγου τυγχάνειν to be *explained*, Phld.*Mus*.p.77 K.; ὁ τὸν λ. μον ἀκούων my *teaching*, Ev.Jo.5.24; ὁ προφητικὸς λ., collect., of *VT* prophecy, 2Ep.Pet.1.19: pl., ἁκόσων λόγους ἤκουσα Heraclit.108; οὐκ ἐπίθετο τοῖς ἐμοῖς λ. Ar.*Nu*.73; of *arguments* leading to a conclusion (ὁ λ.), Pl.*Cri*.46b; τὰ Ἀναξαγόρου βιβλία γέμει τούτων τῶν λ. Id.*Ap*.26d; λ. ἀπὸ τῶν ἀρχῶν, ἐπὶ τὰς ἀρχάς Arist.*EN*1095^{a}31; συλλογισμός ἐστι λ. ἐν ᾧ τεθέντων τινῶν κτλ. Id.*APr*.24^{b}18; λ. ἀντίτυπός τε καὶ ἄπορος, of a self-contradictory *theory*, Plot.6.8.7.

b. ὁ περὶ θεῶν λ., title of a *discourse* by Protagoras, D.L.9.54; ὁ Ἀχιλλεύς λ., name of an *argument*, ib. 23; ὁ αὐξόμενος λ. Plu.2.559b; καταβάλλοντες (sc. λόγοι), title of work by Protagoras, S.E.*M*.7.60; λ. σοφιστικοί Arist.*SE*165ᵃ34, al.; οἱ μαθηματικοὶ λ. Id.*Rh*.1417ᵃ19, etc.; οἱ ἐξωτερικοὶ λ., current outside the Lyceum, Id.*Ph*.217ᵇ31, al.; Δισσοὶ λ., title of a philosophical treatise (= *Dialex*.); Δ. καὶ Δογίνα, name of play of Epicharmus, *quibble, argument*, personified, Ath.8.338d.

c. in Logic, *proposition*, whether as premiss or conclusion, πρότασίς ἐστι λ. καταφατικὸς ἢ ἀποφατικός τινος κατά τινος Arist.*APr*.24ᵃ16.

d. *rule, principle, law*, as embodying the result of λογισμός, Pi.*O*.2.22, *P*.1.35, *N*.4.31; πείθεσθαι τῷ λ. ὃς ἄν μοι λογιζομένῳ βέλτιστος φαίνηται Pl.*Cri*.46b, cf. c; ἡδονὰς τοῖς ὀρθοῖς λ. ἑπομένας obeying right *principles*, Id.*Lg*.696c; προαιρέσεως [ἀρχὴ] ὄρεξις καὶ λ. ὁ ἕνεκά τινος *principle* directed to an end, Arist.*EN*1139ᵃ32; of the final cause, ἀρχὴ ὁ λ. ἔν τε τοῖς κατὰ τέχνην καὶ ἐν τοῖς φύσει συνεστηκόσιν Id.*PA*639ᵇ15; ἀποδιδόασι τοὺς λ. καὶ τὰς αἰτίας οὗ ποιοῦσι ἑκάστου ib. 18; [τέχνη] ἕξις μετὰ λ. ἀληθοῦς ποιητική Id.*EN*1140ᵃ10; ἀρθὸς λ. true *principle*, right *rule*, ib. 1144ᵇ27, 1147ᵇ3, al.; κατὰ λόγον by *rule*, consistently, ὁ κατὰ λ. ζῶν Pl.*Lg*.689d, cf. *Ti*.89d; τὸ κατὰ λ. ζῆν, opp. κατὰ πάθος, Arist.*EN*1169ᵃ5; κατὰ λ. προχωρεῖν according to *plan*, Plb.1.20.3.

3. *law, rule* of conduct, ᾧ μάλιστα διηνεκῶς ὁμιλοῦσι λόγῳ Heraclit.72; πολλοὶ λόγον μὴ μαθόντες ζῶσι κατὰ λόγον Democr.53; δεῖ ὑπάρχειν τὸν λ. τὸν καθόλου τοῖς ἄρχουσιν universal *principle*, Arist.*Pol*.1286ᵃ17; ὁ νόμος .. λ. ὢν ἀπό τινος φρονήσεως καὶ νοῦ Id.*EN*1180ᵃ21; ὁ νόμος .. ἔμψυχος ὢν ἑαυτῷ λ. *conscience*, Plu.2.780c; τὸν λ. πρόχειρον ἔχειν *precept*, Phld.*Piet*.30, cf. 102; ὁ προστακτικὸς τῶν ποιητέων ἢ μὴ λ. κοινός M.Ant.4.4.

4. *thesis, hypothesis*, provisional *ground*, ὡς ἂν εἰ λέγοι λόγον maintain a *thesis*, Pl.*Prt*.344b; ὑποθέμενος ἑκάστοτε λ. provisionally assuming a *proposition*, Id.*Phd*.100a; τὸν τῆς ὁμοιότητος λ. *hypothesis* of equivalence, Arist.*Cael*.296ᵃ20.

5. *reason, ground*, πάντων γινομένων κατὰ τὸν λ. τόνδε Heraclit.1; οὕτω βαθὺν λ. ἔχει Id.45; ἐκ λόγου, opp. μάτην, Leucipp.2; μέγιστον σημεῖον αὗτος ὁ λ. Meliss.8; [ἐμπειρία] οὐκ ἔχει λ. οὐδένα ὧν προσφέρει has no *grounds* for .., Pl.*Grg*.465a; μετὰ λόγου τε καὶ ἐπιστήμης θείας Id.*Sph*.265c; ἡ μετα λόγου ἀληθὴς δόξα (= ἐπιστήμη) Id.*Tht*.201c; λόγον ζητοῦσιν ὧν οὐκ ἔστι λ. *proof*, Arist.*Metaph*.1011ᵃ12; οἱ ἁπάντων ζητοῦντες λ. ἀναιροῦσι λ. Thphr.*Metaph*.26.

6. *formula* (wider than *definition*, but freq. equivalent thereto), *term* expressing *reason*, λ. τῆς πολιτείας Pl.*R*.497c; ψυχῆς οὐσία τε καὶ λ. essential *definition*, Id.*Phdr*.245e; ὁ τοῦ δικαίου λ. Id.*R*.343a; τὸν λ. τῆς οὐσίας ib. 534b, cf. *Phd*.78d; τὰς πολλὰς ἐπιστήμας ἑνὶ λ. προσειπεῖν Id.*Tht*.148d; ὁ τῆς οἰκοδομήσεως λ. ἔχει τὸν τῆς οἰκίας Arist.*PA*646ᵇ3; τεθείη ἂν ἴδιον ὄνομα καθ' ἕκαστον τῶν λ. Id.*Metaph*.1006ᵇ5, cf. 1035ᵇ4; πᾶς ὁρισμὸς λ. τίς ἐστι Id.*Top*.102ᵃ5; ἐπὶ τῶν σχημάτων λ. κοινός generic *definition*, Id. *de An*.414ᵇ23; ἀκριβέστατος λ. specific *definition*, Id.*Pol*.1276ᵇ24; πηγῆς λ. ἔχον Ph.2.447; τὸ ᾠὸν οὔτε ἀρχῆς ἔχει λ. fulfils the *function* of .., Plu.2.637d; λ. τῆς μίξεως *formula*, i.e. *ratio* (cf. supr. II) of combination, Arist.*PA*642ᵃ22, cf. *Metaph*.993ᵃ17.

7. *reason, law* exhibited in the world-process, κατὰ λόγον *by law*, κόσμῳ πάντα καὶ κατὰ λ. ἔχοντα Pl.*R*.500c; κατ τὸν ‹αὐτὸν αὖ› λ. by the same *law*, Epich.170.18; ψυχῆς τὸ πᾶν τόδε διοικούσης κατὰ λ. Plot.2.3.13; esp. in Stoic Philos., the divine *order*, τὸν τοῦ παντὸς λ. ὃν ἔνιοι εἱμαρμένην καλοῦσιν Zeno *Stoic*.1.24; τὸ ποιοῦντὸν ἐν [τῇ ὕλῃ] λ. τὸν θεόν ibid., cf. 42; ὁ τοῦ κόσμου λ. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.264; λόγος, = φύδει νόμος, *Stoic*.2.169; κατὰ τὸν κοινὸν θεοῖς καὶ ἀνθρώποις λ. M.Ant.7.53; ὁ ὀρθὸς λ. διὰ πάντων ἐρχόμενος Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.4: so in Plot., τὴν φύσιν εἶναι λόγον, ὃς ποιεῖ λ. ἄλλον γέννημα αὐτοῦ 3.8.2.

b. σπερματικὸς λ. generative *principle* in organisms, ὁ θεὸς σπ. λ. τοῦ κόσμου Zeno *Stoic*.1.28: usu. in pl., *Stoic*.2.205, 314, al.; γίνεται τὰ ἐν τῷ παντὶ οὐ κατὰ σπερματικούς, ἀλλὰ κατὰ λ. περιληπτικοὺς Plot.3.1.7, cf. 4.4.39; so without σπερματικός, ὥσπερτινὲς λ. τῶν μερῶν Cleanth.*Stoic*.1.111; οἱ λ. τῶν ὅλων Ph.1.9.

c. in Neo-Platonic Philos., of regulative and formative *forces*, derived from the intelligible and operative in the sensible universe, ὄντων μειζόνων λ. καὶ θεωρούντων αὑτοὺς ἐγὼ γεγέννημαι Plot.3.8.4; οἱ ἐν σπέρματι λ. πλάττουσι .. τὰ ζῷα οἷον μικρούς τινας κόσμους Id.4.3.10, cf. 3.2.16, 3.5.7; opp. ὅρος, Id.6.7.4; ἀφανεῖς λ. τῆς φύσεως Procl.*in R*.1.18 K.; τεχνικοὶ λ. ib. 142 K., al.

IV. inward *debate* of the soul (cf. λ. ὃν αὐτὴ πρὸς αὑτὴν ἡ ψυχὴ διεξέρχεται Pl.*Tht*.189e (διάλογος in *Sph*.263e) ὁ ἐν τῇ ψυχῇ, ὁ ἔσω λ. (opp. ὁ ἔχω λ.), Arist.*APo*.76ᵇ25, 27; ὁ ἐνδιάθετος, opp. ὁ προφορικὸς λ., *Stoic*.2.43, Ph.2.154),

1. *thinking, reasoning*, τοῦ λ. ἐόντος ξυνοῦ, opp. ἰδία φρόνησις, Heraclit.2; κρῖναι δὲ λόγῳ .. ἔλεγχον test by *reflection*, Parm.1.36; *reflection, deliberation* (cf. VI. 3), ἐδίδου λόγον ἑωυτῷ περὶ τῆς ὄψιος Hdt.1.209, cf. 34, S.*OT*583, D.45.7; μὴ εἰδέναι .. μήτε λόγῳ μήτε ἔργῳ neither by *reasoning* nor by experience, Anaxag.7; ἃ δὴ λόγῳ μὲν καὶ διανοίᾳ ληπτά, ὄψει δ' οὔ Pl.*R*.529d, cf. *Prm*.135e; ὁ λ. ἢ ἡ αἴσθησις Arist.*EN*1149ᵃ35, al.; αὐτῷ μόνον τῷ λ. πιστεύειν (opp. αἰσθήσεις), of Parmenides and his school, Aristocl.ap.Eus.*PE*14.17: hence λόγῳ or τῷ λ. in *idea*, in *thought*, τῷ λ. τέμνειν Pl.*R*.525e; τῷ λ. δύο ἐστίν, ἀχώριστα πεφυκότα two in *idea*, though indistinguishable in fact, Arist.*EN*1102ᵃ30, cf. *GC*320ᵇ14, al.; λόγῳ θεωρητά *mentally* conceived, opp. sensibly perceived, *Placit*.1.3.5, cf. Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1055.20; τοὺς λ. θεωρητοὺς χρόνους Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.19 U.; διὰ λόγου θ. χ. ib. p.10 U.; λόγῳ καταληπτός Phld.*Po*.5.20, etc.; ὁ λ. οὕτω αἱρέει *analogy* proves, Hdt.2.33; ὁ λ. or λ. αἱρέει *reasoning* convinces, Id.3.45, 6.124, cf. Pl.*Cri*.48c (but, our *argument* shows, *Lg*.663d): also c. acc. pers., χρᾶται ὅ τι μιν λ. αἱρέει as the *whim* took him, Hdt.1.132; ἢν μὴ ἡμέας λ. αἱρῇ unless we *see fit*, Id.4.127, cf. Pl.*R*.607b; later ὁ οἱρῶν λ. ordaining *reason*, Zeno *Stoic*.1.50, M.Ant.2.5, cf. 4.24, Arr.*Epict*.2.2.20, etc.: coupled or contrasted with other functions, καθ' ὕπνον ἐπειδὴ λόγου καὶ θρονήσεως οὐ μετεῖχε since *reason* and understanding are in abeyance, Pl.*Ti*.71d; μετὰ λόγου τε καὶ ἐπιστήμης, opp. αἰτία αὐτομάτη, of Nature's processes of production, Id.*Sph*.265c; τὸ μὲν δὴ νοήσει μετὰ λόγου περιληπτόν embraced by thought with *reflection*, opp. μετ' αἰσθήσεως ἀλόγου, Id.*Ti*.28a; τὸ μὲν ἀεὶ μετ' ἀληοῦς λ., opp. τὸ δὲ ἄλογον, ib. 51e, cf. 70d, al.; λ. ἔχων ἑπόμενον τῷ νοεῖν Id.*Phlb*.62a; ἐπιστήμη ἐνοῦσα καὶ ὀρθὸς λ. scientific knowledge and right *process of thought*, Id.*Phd*.73a; πᾶς λ. καὶ πᾶσα ἐπιστήμη τῶν καθόλου Arist.*Metaph*.1059ᵇ26; τὸ λόγον ἔχον Id.*EN*1102ᵇ15, 1138ᵇ9, al.: in sg. and pl., contrasted by Pl. and Arist. as *theory, abstract reasoning* with outward experience, sts. with depreciatory emphasis on the former, εἰς τοὺς λ. καταφυγόντα Pl.*Phd*.99e; τὸν ἐν λόγοις σκοπούμενον τὰ ὄντα, opp. τὸν ἐν ἔργοις (realities), ib. 100a; τῇ αἰσθήσει μᾶλλον τῶν λ. πιστευτέον Arist.*GA*760ᵇ31; γνωριμώτερα κατὰ τὸν λ., opp. κατὰ τὴν αἴσθησιν, Id.*Ph*.189ᵃ4; ἐκ τῶν λ. δῆλον, opp. ἐκ τῆς ἐπαγωγῆς, Id.*Mete*.378ᵇ20; ἡ τῶν λ. πίστις, opp. ἐκ τῶν ἔργων φανερόν, Id.*Pol*.1326ᵃ29; ἡ πίστις οὐ μόνον ἐπὶ τῆς αἰσθήσεως ἀλλὰ καὶ ἐπὶ τοῦ λ. Id.*Ph*.262ᵃ19; μαρτυρεῖ τὰ γιγνόμενα τοῖς λ. Id.*Pol*.1334ᵃ6; ὁ μὲν λ. τοῦ καθόλου, ἡ δὲ αἴσθησις τοῦ κατὰ μέρος *explanation*, opp. perception, Id.*Ph*.189ᵃ7; ἔσονται τοῖς λ. αἱ πράξεις ἀκόλουθοι *theory*, opp. practice, Epicur.*Sent*.25; in Logic, of *discursive reasoning*, opp. intuition, Arist.*EN*1142ᵃ26, 1143ᵇ1; *reasoning* in general, ib. 1149ᵃ26; πᾶς λ. καὶ πᾶσα ἀπόδειξις all *reasoning* and demonstration, Id.*Metaph*.1063ᵇ10; λ. καὶ φρόνησιν Phld.*Mus*.p.105 K.; ὁ λ. ἢ λογισμός ibid.; τὸ ἰδεῖν οὐκέτι λ., ἀλλὰ μεῖζον λόγου καὶ πρὸ λόγου, of mystical vision, opp. *reasoning*, Plot.6.9.10.—Phrases, κατὰ λ. τὸν εἰκότα by probable *reasoning*, Pl.*Ti*.30b; οὔκουν τὸν γ' εἰκότα λ. ἂν ἔχοι Id. *Lg*.647d; παρὰ λόγον, opp. κατὰ λ., Arist.*Rh.Al*.1429ᵃ29, cf. *EN*1167ᵇ19; cf. παράλογος (but παρὰ λ. *unexpectedly*, E.*Ba*.940).

2. *reason* as a faculty, ὁ λ. ἀνθρώπους κυβερνᾷ [Epich.]256; [θυμοειδὲς] τοῦ λ. κατήκοον Pl.*Ti*.70a; [θυμὸς] ὑπὸ τοῦ λ. ἀνακληθείς Id.*R*.440d; σύμμαχον τῷ λ. τὸν θυμόν ib.b; πειθαρχεῖ τῷ λ. τὸ τοῦ ἐγκρατοῦς Arist.*EN*1102ᵇ26; ἄλλο τι παρὰ τὸν λ. πεφυκός, ὃ μάχεται τῷ λ. ib. 17; ἐναντίωσις λόγου πρὸς ἐπιθυμίας Plot.4.7.13(8); οὐ θυμός, οὐκ ἐπιθυμία, οὐδὲ λ. αὐδέ τις νόησις Id.6.9.11: freq. in Stoic. Philos. of human *Reason*, opp. φαντασία, Zeno *Stoic*.1.39; opp. φύσις *Stoic*.2.206; οὐ σοφία οὐδὲ λ. ἐστὶν ἐν [τοῖς ζῴοις] ibid.; τοῖς ἀλόγοις ζῳοις ὡς λ. ἔχων λ. μὴ ἔχουσι χρῶ M.Ant.6.23; ὁ λ. κοινὸν πρὸς τοὺς θεούς Arr.*Epict*.1.3.3; οἷον [εἰκὼν] λ. ὁ ἐν προφορᾷ λόγου τοῦ ἐν ψυχῇ, οὕτω καὶ αὐτὴ λ. νοῦ Plot.5.1.3; τὸ τὸν λ. σχεῖν τὴν οἰκείαν ἀρετὴν (sc. εὐδαιμονίαν) Procl.*in Ti*.3.334 D.; also of the *reason* which pervades the universe, θεῖος λ. [Epich.] 257; τὸν θεῖον λ. καθ' Ἡράκλειτον δι' ἀναπνοῆς σπάσαντες νοεροὶ γινόμεθα S.E.*M*.7.129 (cf. infr. X).

b. *creative reason*, ἀδύνατον ἦν λόγον μὴ αὐκ ἐπὶ πάντα ἐλθεῖν Plot.3.2.14; ἀρχὴ αὖν λ. καὶ πάντα λ. καὶ τὰ γινόμενα κατ' αὐτὸν Id.3.2.15; οἱ λ. πάντες ψυχαί Id.3.2.18

V. *continuous statement, narrative* (whether fact or fiction), *oration*, etc. (cf. λέγω (B) II. 2),

1. *fable*, Hdt.1.141; Αἰσώπου λόγοι Pl.*Phd*.60d, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1393ᵇ8; ὁ τοῦ κυνὸς λ. X.*Mem*.2.7.13.

2. *legend*, ἱρὸς λ. Hdt.2.62, cf. 47, Pi.*P*.3.80 (pl.); συνθέντες λ. E.*Ba*.297; λ. θεῖος Pl.*Phd*.85d; ἱεροὶ λ., of Orphic *rhapsodies*, Suid. s.v. Ὀρφεύς.

3. *tale, story*, ἄλλον ἔπειμι λ. Xenoph.7.1, cf. Th.1.97, etc.; συνθέτους λ. A.*Pr*.686; σπουδὴν λόγου urgent *tidings*, E.*Ba*.663; ἄλλος λ. 'another *story*', Pl.*Ap*.34e; ὁμολογούμενος ὁ λ. ἐστίν the *story* is consistent, Isoc.3.27: pl., *histories*, ἐν τοῖσι Ἀσσυρίοισι λ. Hdt.1.184, cf. 106, 2.99; so in sg., *a historical work*, Id.2.123, 6.19, 7.152: also in sg., one *section* of such a work (like later βίβλος), Id.2.38, 6.39, cf. VI. 3d; so in pl., ἐν τοῖσι Διβυκοῖσι λ. Id.2.161, cf. 1.75, 5.22, 7.93, 213; ἐν τῷ πρώτῳ τῶν λ. Id.5.36; ὁ πρῶτος λ., of St. Luke's gospel, Act.Ap.1.1: in Pl., opp. μῦθος, as *history* to legend, *Ti*.26e; ποιεῖν μύθους ἀλλ' οὐ λόγους *Phd*.61b, cf. *Grg*.523a (but μῦθον λέγειν, opp. λόγῳ (*argument*) διεξελθεῖν *Prt*.320c, cf. 342d); περὶ λόγων καὶ μύθων Arist.*Pol*.1336ᵃ30; ὁ λ. .. μῦθός ἐστι Ael.*NA*4.34.

4. *speech*, delivered in court, assembly, etc., χρήσομαι τῇ τοῦ λ. τάξει ταύτῃ Aeschin.3.57, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1358ᵃ38; δικανικοὶ λ. Id.*EN*1181ᵃ4; τρία γένη τῶν λ. τῶν ῥητορικῶν, συμβουλευτικόν, δικανικόν, ἐπιδεικτικόν Id.*Rh*.1358ᵇ7; τῷ γράψαντι τὸν λ. Thphr.*Char*.17.8, cf. λογογράφος II; ἐπιτάφιος λ. funeral *oration*, Pl.*Mx*.236b; esp. of the *body of a speech*, opp. ἐπίλογος, Arist.*Rh*.1420ᵇ3; opp. προοίμιον, ib. 1415ᵃ12; *body of a law*, opp. proem, Pl.*Lg*.723b; *spoken*, opp. written *word*, τὸν τοῦ εἰδότος λ. ζῶντα καὶ ἔμψυχον οὗ ὁ γεγραμμένος εἴδωλόν τι Id.*Phdr*.276a; ὁ ἐκ τοῦ βιβλίου ῥηθεὶς [λ.] *speech* read from a roll, ib. 243c; published *speech*, D.C.40.54; rarely of the *speeches* in Tragedy (ῥήσεις), Arist.*Po*.1450ᵇ6, 9.

VI. *verbal expression* or *utterance* (cf. λέγω (B) III), rarely a single *word*, v. infr. b, never in Gramm. signf. of vocable (ἔπος, λέξις, ὄνομα, ῥῆμα), usu. of a *phrase*, cf. IX. 3 (the only sense found in Ep.).

a. pl., without Art., *talk*, τὸν ἔτερπε λόγοις Il.15.393; αἱμύλιοι λ. Od.1.56, *h.Merc*.317, Hes.*Th*.890, *Op*.78, 789, Thgn.704, A.R.3.1141; ψευδεῖς Δ., personified, Hes.*Th*.229; ἀφροδίσιοι λ. Semon.7.91; ἀγανοῖσι λ. Pi.*P*.4.101; ὄψον δὲ λ. φθονεροῖσιν *tales*, Id.*N*.8.21; σμικροὶ λ. brief *words*, S.*Aj*.1268 (s.v.l.), *El*.415; δόκησις ἀγνὼς λόγων bred of *talk*, Id.*OT*681 (lyr.): also in sg., τὰ μὲν ἄν Μοίσαι .. ἐμβαίεν λόγ[ῳ] Ibyc.1(*a*).24 P. λέγ' εισοι τῷ λ. τις ἡδονή speak if thou delightest in *talking*, Id.*El*.89.1.

b. sg., *expression, phrase*, πρὶν εἰπεῖν ἐσ θλὸν ἢ κακὸν λ. Id.*Ant*.1245, cf. E.*Hipp*.514; μυρίας ὡς εἰπεῖν λόγῳ Hdt.2.37; μακρὸς λ. *rigmarole*, Simon.189, Arist.*Metaph*.1091ᵃ8; λ. ἠρέμα λεχθεὶς διέθηκε τὸ πόρρω a whispered *message*, Plot.4.9.3; ἑνὶ λόγῳ to sum up, in brief *phrase*, Pl.*Phdr*.241e, *Phd*.65d; *concisely*, Arist.*EN*1103ᵇ21 (but also, = ἁπλῶς, περὶ πάντων ἑνὶ λ. Id.*GC*325ᵃ1): pl., λ. θελκτήριοι magic *words*, E.*Hipp*.478; rarely of single words, λ. εὐσύνθετος οἷον τὸ "χρονοτριβεῖν" Arist.*Rh*.1406ᵃ36; οὐκ ἀπεκρίθη αὐτῇ λ. answered her not a *word*, Ev.Matt.15.23.

c. coupled or contrasted with words expressed or understood signifying act, fact, truth, etc., mostly in a depreciatory sense, λ. ἔργου σκιή Democr.145; ὥσπερ μικρὸν παῖδα λόγοις μ' ἀπατᾷς Thgn.254; λόγῳ, opp. ἔργῳ, Democr.82, etc.; νηπίοισι αὐ λ. ἀλλὰ ξυμφορὴ δδάσκαλος Id.76; ἔργῳ κοὐ λόγῳ τεκμαίρομαι A.*Pr*.338, cf. S.*El*.59, *OC*782; λόγῳ μὲν λέγουσι .. ἔργῳ δὲ οὐκ ἀποδεικνῦσι Hdt.4.8; οὐ λόγων, φασίν, ἡ ἀγορὴ δεῖται, χαλκῶν δέ Herod.7.49; οὔτε λ. οὔτε ἔργῳ Lys.9.14; λόγοις, opp. ψήφῳ, Aeschin.2.33; opp. νόῳ, Hdt.2.100; οὐ λόγῳ μαθών E.*Heracl*.5; ἐκ λόγων, κούφου πράγματος Pl.*Lg*.935a; λόγοισι εἰς τὸ πιθανὸν περιπεπεμμένα ib. 886e, cf. Luc.*Anach*.19; ἵνα μὴ λ. οἴησθε εἶναι, ἀλλ' εἰδῆτε τὴν ἀλήθειαν Lycurg.23, cf. D.30.34; opp. πρᾶγμα, Arist.*Top*.146ᵃ4; opp. βία Id.*EN*1179ᵇ29, cf. 1180ᵃ5; opp. ὄντα, Pl.*Phd*.100a; opp. γνῶσις, 2Ep.Cor.11.6; λόγῳ in *pretence*, Hdt.1.205, Pl.*R*.361b, 376d, *Ti*.27a, al.; λόγου ἕνεκα merely as a matter of *words*, ἄλλως ἕνεκα λ. ἐλέγετο Id.*Cri*.46d; λόγου χάριν, opp. ὡς ἀληθῶς, Arist.*Pol*.1280ᵇ8; but also, *let us say, for instance*, Id.*EN*1144ᵃ33, Plb.10.46.4, Phld.*Sign*.29, M.Ant.4.32; λόγου ἕνεκα *let us suppose*, Pl.*Tht*.191c; ἕως λόγου, μέχρι λ., = Lat. *verbo tenus*, Plb.10.24.7, Epict.*Ench*.16: sts. without depreciatory force, the antithesis or parallelism being verbal (cf. 'word and deed'), λόγῳ τε καὶ σθένει S.*OC*68; ἕν τε ἔργῳ καὶ λ. Pl.*R*.382e, cf. D.S.13.101, Ev.Luc.24.19, Act.Ap.7.22, Paus.2.16.2; ὅσα μὲν λόγῳ εἶπον, opp. τὰ ἔργα τῶν πραχθέντων, Th.1.22.

2. *common talk, report, tradition*, ὡς λ. ἐν θνητοῖσιν ἔην Batr.8; λ. ἐκ πατέρων Alc.71; οὐκ ἔστ' ἔτυμος λ. οὗτος Stesich.32; διξὸς λέγεται λ. Hdt.3.32; λ. ὑπ' Αἰγυπτίων λεγόμενος Id.2.47; νέον [λ.] *tidings*, S.*Ant*.1289 (lyr.); τὰ μὲν αὐτοὶ ὡρῶμεν, τὰ δὲ λόγοισι ἐπυνθανόμεθα by *hearsay*, Hdt.2.148: also in pl., ἐν γράμμασιν λόγοι κέμενοι *traditions*, Pl.*Lg*.886b.

b. *rumour*, ἐπὶ παντὶ λ. ἐπτοῆσθαι Heraclit.87; αὐδάεις λ. voice of *rumour*, B.14.44; περὶ θεῶν διῆλθεν ὁ λ. ὅτι .. Th.6.46; λ. παρεῖχεν ὡς .. Plb.3.89.3; ἐξῆλθεν ὁ λ. οὗτος εἴς τινας ὅτι .. Ev.Jo.21.23 cf. Act.Ap.11.22; *fiction*, Ev.Matt.28.15.

c. *mention, notice, description*, οὐκ ὕει λόγου ἄξιον οὐδέν worth *mentioning*, Hdt.4.28, cf. Plb.1.24.8, etc.; ἔργα λόγου μέζω beyond *expression*, Hdt.2.35; κρεῖσσον λόγου τὸ εἶδος τῆς νόσου beyond *description*, Th.2.50; μείζω ἔργα ἢ ὡς τῷ λ. τις ἂν εἴποι D.6.11.

d. the *talk* one occasions, *repute*, mostly in good sense, *good report, praise, honour* (cf. supr. I. 4), πολλὰ φέρειν εἴωθε λ. .. πταίσματα Thgn.1221; λ. ἑαλὸν ἀκοῦσαι Pi.*I*.5(4).13; πλέονα. .. λ. Ὀδυσσέος ἢ πάθαν Id.*N*.7.21; ἵνα λ. σε ἔχῃ πρὸς ἀνθρώπων ἀγαθός Hdt.7.5, cf. 9.78; Τροίαν .. ἧς ἁπανταχοῦ λ. whose *fame, story* fills the world, E.*IT*517; οὐκ ἂν ἦν λ. σέθεν Id.*Med*.541; less freq. in bad sense, *evil report*, λ. κακόθρους, κακός, S.*Aj*.138 (anap.), E.*Heracl*.165: pl., λόγους ψιθύρους πλάσσων *slanders*, S.*Aj*.148 (anap.).

e. λ. ἐστί, ἔχει, κατέχει, the *story* goes, c. acc. et inf. ἔστ τις λ. τὰν Ἀρετὰν ναίειν Simon.58.1, cf. S.*El*.417; λ. μὲν ἔστ' ἀρχαῖος ὡς .. Id.*Tr*.1; λ. alone, E.*Heracl*.35; ὡς λ. A.*Supp*.230, Pl.*Phlb*.65e, etc.; λ. ἐστί Hdt.7.129, 9.26, al.; λ. αἰὲν ἔχει S.*OC*1573 (lyr.); ὅσον ὁ λ. κατέχει *tradition* prevails, Th.1.10: also with a personal subject in the reverse construction, Κλεισθένης λ. ἔχει τὴν Πυθίην ἀναπεῖσαι has the *credit* of .., Hdt.5.66, cf. Pl.*Epin*.987b, 988b; λ. ἔχοντα σοφίας Ep.Col.2.23, v. supr. I. 4.

3. *discussion, debate, deliberation*, πολλὸς ἦν ἐν τοῖσι λ. Hdt.8.59; συνελέχθησαν οἱ Μῆδοι ἐς τὠυτὸ καὶ ἐδίδοσαν σφίσι λόγον, λέγοντες περὶ τῶν κατηκόντων Id.1.97; οἱ Πελασγοὶ ἑωυτοῖσι λόγους ἐδίδοσαν Id.6.138; πολέμῳ μᾶλλον ἢ λόγοις τὰ ἐγκλήματα διαλύεσθαι Th.1.140; οἱ περὶ τῆς εἰρήνης λ. Aeschin.2.74; τοῖς ἔξωθεν λ. πεπλήρωκε τὸν λ. [Plato] has filled his dialogue with

extraneous *discussion*, Arist.*Pol*.1264ᵇ39; τὸ μῆκος τῶν λ. D.Chr.7.131; μεταβαίνων ὁ λ. εἰς ταὐτὸν ἀφῖκται our *debate*, Arist.*EN*1097ᵃ24; ὁ παρὼν λ. ib. 1104ᵃ11; θεῶν ὧν νῦν ὁ λ. ἐστί *discussion*, Pl.*Ap*.26b, cf. *Tht*.184a, M.Ant.8.32; τῷ λ. διελθεῖν, διϊέναι, Pl.*Prt*.329c *Grg*.506a, etc.; τὸν λ. διεξελθεῖν conduct the *debate*, Id.*Lg*.893a; ξυνελθεῖν ἐς λόγον *confer*, Ar.*Eq*.1300: freq. in pl., ἐς λόγους συνελθόντες *parley*, Hdt.1.82; ἐς λ. ἐλθεῖν τίι have *speech* with, ib. 86; ἐς λ. ἀπικέσθαι τινί Id.2.32; διὰ λόγων ἰέναι E.*Tr*.916; ἐμαυτῇ διὰ λ. ἀφικόμην Id.*Med*.872; ἐς λ. ἄγειν τινά X.*HG*4.1.2; κοινωνεῖν λόγων καὶ διανοίας Arist.*EN*1170ᵇ12, παρεῖναι ἐν λ., i.e. where there is *speaking*, οἳ π. ἐν λ. who hear my words, E.*Rh*.149 (v.l.), Ar.*Ach*.513; in direct address to the audience, ὦνδρες οἱ παρόντες ἐν λ. Id.*Av*.30; ἀπὸ λόγου app. *orally*, *PMich*. VIII 492.5, 19 (ii A.D.).

b. *right of discussion* or *speech*, ἢ ’πὶ τῷ πλήθει λ.*;* S.*OC*66; λ. αἰτήσασθαι ask *leave to speak*, Th.3.53; λ. διδόναι X.*HG*5.2.20; οὐ προυτέθη σφίσιν λ. κατὰ τὸν νόμον ib. 1.7.5; λόγον τυχεῖν D.18.13, cf. Arist.*EN*1095ᵇ21, Plb.18.52.1; οἱ λόγον τοὺς δούλους ἀποστεροῦντες Arist.*Pol*.1260ᵇ5; δοῦλος πέφυκας, οὐ μέτεστί σοι λόγου *Trag.Adesp*.304; διδόντας λ. καὶ δεχομένους ἐν τῷ μέρει Luc.*Pisc*.8: hence, *time allowed for a speech*, ἐν τῷ ἐμῷ λ. And.1.26, al.; ἐν τῷ ἑαυτοῦ λ. Pl.*Ap*.34a; οὐκ ἐλάττω λ. ἀνήλωκε D.18.9.

c. *dialogue*, as a form of philosophical *debate*, ἵνα μὴ μαχώμεθα ἐν τοῖς λ. ἐγώ τε καὶ σύ Pl.*Cra*.430d; πρὸς ἀλλήλους τοὺς λ. ποιεῖσθαι Id.*Prt*.348a: hence, *dialogue* as a form of literature, οἱ Σωκρατικοὶ λ. Arist.*Po*.1447ᵇ11, Rh.1417ᵃ20; cf. διάλογος.

d. *section, division* of a dialogue or treatise (cf. v. 3), ὁ πρῶτος λ. Pl.*Prm*.127d; ὁ πρόσθεν, ὁ παρελθὼν λ., Id.*Phlb*.18e, 19b; ἐν τοῖς πρώτοις λ. Arist.*PA*682ᵃ3; ἐν τοῖς περὶ κινήσεως λ. in the *discussion* of motion (i.e. *Ph*.bk.8), Id.*GC*318ᵃ4; ἐν τῷ περὶ ἐπαίνου λ. Phld.*Rh*.1.219; *branch, department, division* of a system of philosophy, τὴν φρόνησιν ἐκ τριῶν συνεστηκέναι λ., τῶν φυσικῶν καὶ τῶν ἠθικῶν καὶ τῶν λογικῶν Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.258.

e. in pl., *literature, letters*, Pl.*Ax*.365b, *Epin*.975d, D.H.*Comp*.1, 21 (but, also in pl., *treatises*, Plu.2.16c); οἱ ἐπὶ λόγοις εὐδοκιμώτατοι Hdn.6.14; Λόγοι, personified, *AP*9.171 (Pall.), also *rhetoric*, as discipline, *GVI*1081.3.

VII. *a particular utterance, saying*:

1. *divine utterance, oracle*, Pi.*P*.4.59; λ. μαντικοί Pl.*Phdr*.275b; οὐ γὰρ ἐμὸν ἐρῶ τὸν λ. Pl.*Ap*.20e; ὁ λ. τοῦ θεοῦ Apoc.1.2, 9.

2. *proverb, maxim, saying*, Pi.*N*.9.6, A.*Th*.218; ὧδ’ ἔχει λ. ib. 225; τόνδ’ ἐκαίνισεν λ. ὡς .. Critias21, cf. Pl.*R*.330a, Ev.Jo.4.37; ὁ παλαιὸς λ. Pl.*Phdr*.240c, cf. *Smp*.195b, *Grg*.449c, *Lg*.757a, 1Ep.Ti.1.15, Plu.2.1082e, Luc.*Alex*.9, etc.; ἵνα τὸ τοῦ λόγου πάθω Men.*Dysc*.633 S. τὸ τοῦ λόγον δὴ τοῦτο Herod.2.45, cf. D.Chr.66.24, Luc.*JTr*.3, Alciphr.3.56, etc.: pl., Arist.*EN*1147ᵃ21.

3. *assertion*, opp. oath, S.*OC*651; ψιλῷ λ. bare *word*, opp. μαρτυρία, D.27.54.

4. *express resolution*, κοινῷ λ. by common *consent*, Hdt.1.141, al.; ἐπὶ λ. τοιῷδε, ἐπ’ ᾧ τε .. on the following *terms*, Id.7.158, cf. 9.26; ἐνδέξασθαι τὸν λ. Id.1.60, cf. 9.5; λ. ἔχοντες πλεονέκτην a greedy *proposal*, Id.7.158: freq. in pl., *terms, conditions*, Id.9.33, etc.

5. *word of command, behest*, A.*Pr*.17, 40 (both pl.), *Pers*.363; ἐνθρώπους πιθανωτέρους ποιεῖν λόγῳ X.*Oec*.13.9; ἐξέβαλε τὰ πνεύματα λόγῳ Ev.Matt.8.16; οἱ δέκα λ. the ten *Commandments*, LXXEx.34.28, Ph.1.496.

6. *declaration of legal immunity*, τοὺς καλουμένους λόγους Just.*Nov*.17.6; cf. οἷς ἄν ἐθέλοιεν λόγον ἀσυλίας παρέχοντας id.*Edict*.2 pr.

7. ὁ διὰ λόγων, expression used to add a person’s official name, *according to official documents called* .., *BGU*2263.7 (ii A.D.).

VIII. *thing spoken of, subject-matter* (cf. III. 1b and 2), λ. τοῦτον ἐάσομεν Thgn.1055; προπεπυσμένος πάντα λ. the whole *matter*, Hdt.1.21, cf. III; τὸν ἐόντα λ. the truth of the *matter*, ib. 95, 116; μετασχεῖν τοῦ λ. to be in the *secret*, ib. 127; μηδενὶ ἄλλῳ τὸν λ. τοῦτον εἴπῃς Id.8.65; τίς ἦν λ.*;* S.*OT*684 (= πρᾶγμα, 699); περί τινος λ. διελεγόμεθα *subject, question*, Pl.*Prt*.314c; [τὸ προοίμιον] δεῖγμα τοῦ λ. *case*, Arist.*Rh*.1415ᵃ12, cf. III. 1b; τέλος δὲ παντὸς τοῦ λ. ψηφίζονται the end of the *matter* was that .., Aeschin.3.124; οὐκ ἔστεξε τὸν λ. Plb.8.12.5; οὐκ ἔστι σοι μερὶς οὐδὲ κλῆρος ἐν τῷ λ. τούτῳ Act.Ap.8.21; ἱκανὸς αὐτῷ ὁ λ. Pl.*Grg*.512c; οὐχ ὑπολείπει [Γοργίαν] ὁ λ. *matter for talk*, Arist.*Rh*.1418ᵃ35; μηδένα λ. ὑπολιπεῖν Isoc.4.146; πρὸς λόγον to the *point*, apposite, οὐδὲν πρὸς λ. Pl.*Phlb*.42e, cf. *Prt*.344a; ἐὰν πρὸς λ. τι ᾖ Id.*Phlb*.33c; also πρὸς λόγου Id.*Grg*.459c (s.v.l.).

2. *plot* of a narrative or dramatic poem, = μῦθος, Arist.*Po*.1455ᵇ17, al.

b. in Art, *subject* of a painting, ζωγραφίας λόγοι Philostr.*VA*6.10; λ. τῆς γραφῆς Id.*Im*.1.25.

3. *thing talked of, event*, μετὰ τοὺς λ. τούτους LXX1Ma.7.33, cf. Act.Ap.15.6.

IX. *expression, utterance, speech* regarded formally, τὸ ἀπὸ [ψυχῆς] ῥεῦμα διὰ τοῦ στόματος ἰὸν μετὰ φθόγγου λ., opp. διάνοια, Pl.*Sph*.263e; *intelligent utterance*, opp. φωνή, Arist.*Pol*.1253ᵃ14; λ. ἐστὶ φωνὴ σημαντικὴ κατὰ συνθήκην Id.*Int*.16ᵇ26, cf. Diog.Bab.*Stoic*.3.213; ὅθεν (from the heart) ὁ λ. ἀναπέμπεται *Stoic*.2.228, cf. 244; Protagoras was nicknamed λόγος, Hsch.ap.Sch.Pl.*R*.600c, Suid.; λόγου πειθοῖ Democr.181: in pl., *eloquence*, Isoc.3.3, 9.11; τὴν ἐν λόγοις εὐρυθμίαν Epicur.*Sent*.*Pal*.5p.69 v. d. M.; λ. ἀκριβής precise *language*, Ar.*Nu*.130 (pl.), cf. Arist.*Rh*.1418ᵇ1; τοῦ μὴ ᾀδομένου λ. Pl.*R*.398d; ἡδυσμένος λ., of rhythmical *language* set to music, Arist.*Po*.1449ᵇ25; ἐν παντὶ λ. in all *manner of utterance*, 1Ep.Cor.1.5; ἐν λόγοις in *orations*, Arist.*Po*.1459ᵃ13; λ. γελοῖοι, ἀσχήμονες, ludicrous, improper *speech*, Id.*SE*182ᵇ15, *Pol*.1336ᵇ14.

2. of various modes of expression, esp. artistic and literary, ἔν τε ᾠδαῖς καὶ μύθοις καὶ λόγοις Pl.*Lg*.664a; ἐν λόγῳ καὶ ἐν ᾠδαῖς X.*Cyr*.1.4.25, cf. Pl.*Lg*.835b; *prose*, opp. ποίησις, Id.*R*.390a; opp. ψιλομετρία, Arist.*Po*.1448ᵃ11; opp. ἔμμετρα, ib. 1450ᵇ15 (pl.); τῷ λ. τοῦτο τῶν μέτρων (sc. τὸ ἰαμβεῖον) ὁμοιότατον εἶναι Id.*Rh*.1404ᵃ31; in full, ψιλοὶ λ. *prose*, ib. ᵇ33 (but ψιλοὶ λ., = *arguments* without diagrams, Pl.*Tht*.165a); λ. πεζοί, opp. ποιητική, D.H.*Comp*.6; opp. ποιήματα, ib. 15; καινὰ καὶ ποιημάτων καὶ λόγων Phld.*Po*.5.7; πεζὸς λ. ib. 27, al.

b. of the constituents of lyric or dramatic poetry, *words*, τὸ μέλος ἐκ τριῶν .. λόγου τε καὶ ἁρμονίας καὶ ῥυθμοῦ Pl.*R*.398d; opp. πρᾶξις, Arist.*Po*.1454ᵃ18; dramatic *dialogue*, opp. τὰ τοῦ χοροῦ, ib. 1449ᵃ17.

3. Gramm., *phrase, complex term*, opp. ὄνομα, Id.*SE*165ᵃ13; λ. ὀνοματώδης noun-*phrase*, Id.*APo*.93ᵇ30, cf. Rh.1407ᵇ27; *expression*, D.H.*Th*.2, Demetr.*Eloc*.92.

b. *sentence, complete statement*, “ἄνθρωπος μανθάνει” λόγον εἶναί φῃς .. ἐλάχιστόν τε καὶ πρῶτον Pl.*Sph*.262c; λ. αὐτοτελής A.D.*Synt*.3.6, D.T.634.1; ῥηθῆναι λόγῳ to be expressed in a *sentence*, Pl.*Tht*.202b; λ. ἔχειν to be capable of being so expressed, ib. 201e, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1404ᵇ26.

c. *language*, τὰ τοῦ λ. μέρη parts of *speech*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.31, S.E.*M*.9.350, etc.; τὰ μόρια τοῦ λ. D.H.*Comp*.6; μέρος λ. D.T.633.26, A.D.*Pron*.4.6, al. (but ἓν μέρος ‹τοῦ cod.› λόγου one *word*, Id.*Synt*.340.10, cf. 334.22); περὶ τῶν στοιχείων τοῦ λ., title of work by Chrysippus.

X. the *Word* or *Wisdom* of God, personified as his agent in creation and world-government, ὁ παντοδύναμός σου λ. LXXWi.18.15; ὁ ἐκ νοὸς φωτεινὸς λ. υἱὸς θεοῦ *Corp.Herm*.1.6, cf. Plu.2.376c; λ. θεοῦ δι’ οὗ κατεσκευάσθη [ὁ κόσμος] Ph.1.162; τῆς τοῦ θεοῦ σοφίας· ἡ

δέ ἐστιν ὁ θεοῦ λ. ib. 56; λ. θεῖος .. εἰκὼν θεοῦ ib. 561, cf. 501; τὸν τομέα τῶν συμπάντων [θεοῦ] λ. ib. 492; τὸν ἄγγελον ὅς ἐστι λ. ib. 122: in *NT* identified with the person of Christ, ἐν ἀρχῇ ἦν ὁ λ. Ev.Jo.1.1, cf. 14, 1Ep.Jo.2.7, Apoc.19.13; ὁ λ. τῆς ζωῆς 1Ep.Jo.1.1.

λογοσυλλεκτάδης [ᾰ], ον, ὁ, *phrase-collector, plagiaist*, Eust.1309.2.

λογοτροπος, ὁ, a shortd. form of syllogism, Crinis *Stoic*.3.369.

λογούριον· ὕελος (Lacon.), Hsch. (post λόγιος); cf. λογκούριον.

λογοφίλης, [ῐ], ον, ὁ, *fond of words*, Ph.1.58:—also **-φῐλος,** ον, *fond of argument*, opp. φιλόλογος Zeno *Stoic*.1.67.

λογόω, *introduce* λόγος *into*, τὸν κόσμον Procl.*in Ti*.2.244 D., cf. *in R*.2.350 K., al.:—Pass., Plot.3.8.2, 6.8.17; λελόγωται, τοῦτο δέ ἐστι μεμόρφωται Id.3.2.16.

2. Math., *rationalize*, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.91 P., al. (Pass.).

λογύδριον, τό, = λογίδιον, Zos.Alch.p.190 B., Olymp.Alch.p.79 B., Lyd.*Mag*.3.73, Tz.*H*.12.247.

λογχόξω, gloss on δοράζω, Hsch.

λογχαῖος, α, ον, (λόγχη A) *of* or *with a spear*, Suid.

λογχάριον, τό, Dim. of λόγχη (A), Posidon.2 J., Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.25; as an ornament, *POsl*.46.12 (iii A.D.).

λογχεύω, *pierce with a spear*, *AP*9.300 (in tit.).

λογχη (A), ἡ, *spear-head*, Hdt.7.69; λ. δορός S.*Tr*.856, E.*Tr*.1318 (both lyr.): also in pl. of a single spear, *the point with its barbs*, τὸ ξυστὸν τῇσι λόγχῃσι ἐὸν ὁμοίως χρύσεον the shaft alike with *the spear-head*, Hdt.1.52, etc.; λόγχαι δ᾽ ἐκαυλίζοντο καὶ ξυστὴ κάμαξ Ar.*Fr*.404, cf. X.*Cyn*.10.3 (where the shaft is ῥάβδος); οἱ κνώδοντες τῆς λόγχης the barbs *of the spear-head*, ib. 16.

2. *lance-shaped birth-mark*, *Trag.Adesp*.84.

II. *lance, spear, javelin*, Batr.129; χαλκέας λόγχας ἀκμᾷ Pi.*N*.10.60, cf. S.*Tr*.512 (lyr.), etc.: metaph., ὀμμάτων ἄπο λόγχας ἵησιν Id.*Fr*.157; λόγχας ἐσθίων, prov. of a bragging coward, a ‘fire-eater’, Timocl.12.5.

III. *troop of spearmen*, ξὺν ἑπτὰ λόγχαις S.*OC*1312, cf. *Ant*.119 (lyr.); μυρίαν ἄγων λόγχην E.*Ph*.442; λόγχης ἀριθυῷ πλείονος κρατούμεναι Id.*Fr*.286.12; χωρεῖτε, λόγχη Id.*Cret*.45.

λογχη (B), ἡ, Ion. for λάχος, *lot* (cf. λέλογχα), Ion Hist.15, *SIG*1013.12 (Chios, iv B.C.), Hsch.; also λόγχαι· ἀπολαύσεις, Id.

λογχήρης, ες, *armed with a spear*, λ. ἀσπισταί *with spear* and shield, E.*IA*1067 (lyr.).

λογχηφόρος, ον, λογχοφίρος, Sch.rec.A.*Pers*.147.

λογχίδιον, τό, Dim. of λόγχη (A), Hsch. s.v. ζιφύνια.

λογχῖμος, ον, *of a spear*, κλόνοι λ. the clash *of spears*, A.*Ag*.404 (lyr.).

λογχίον, τό, *small spear-head*, *IG*2.1541.17: pl., of ornaments composing a necklace, ib. 11(2).161 *B* 23, al. (Delos, iii B.C.); *small spears*, *Sammelb*.7247.25, al. (iii/iv A.D.).

λογχίς, ίδος, ἡ, = λόγχη (A), Lycophronid.2.

λογχίτης [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *spearman*, Hdn.*Epim*.78.

II. λογχῖτις, ιδος, ἡ plant *with spear-shaped seeds*, *Serapias Lingua*, Dsc.3.144, Gal.12.63.

2. *Holly-fern*, *Aspidium lonchitis*, Dsc.3.145, Gal. l.c.

3. shrub yielding τὸ Ἰνδικὸν λύκιον, Dsc.1.100.

λογχοβόλος, ὁ, *spearman*, Ps.-Callisth.53.22.

λογχοδρέπᾰνον, τό, *spear with sickle-shaped head, partisan*, Suid. s.v. Γοργόνες Sch.Lyc.836.

λογχοειδής, ές, *like a spear*, *lanceolate*, Dsc.4.144.

λογχοομαι, Pass. (λόγχη A) *to be furnished with a point* or *head*, λελογχωμένον δόρυ Arist.*EN*1111[a]13; ἀκόντιον-ωμένον σιδήρῳ Str.3.5.1; *to be ornamented with* λόγχαι, στολὴ χρυσῷ λελογχωμένη Lyd.*Mag*.2.4.

λογχοποιΐα, ἡ, *manufactory of spears*, *An.Ox*.4.255 (prob. cj. for λοχιποιΐαν or λογοποιΐαν).

λογχοπαιός, ὁ, *spear-maker* E.*Ba*.1208.

λογχοφόρος, ον, *spear-bearing* Id.*Hec*.1089; as Subst. λ. ὁ, *spearman, pikeman*, Ar.*Pax*1294, X.*Cyr*.2.1.5, Plb.3.84.14, *POxy*.1241 ii 16 (ii A.D.); χιλίαρχοι λ. *Sammelb*.6154.6 (i B.C.), *Bull.Soc.Arch.Alex*.7.64.

λογχωτός, ή, όν, *furnished with a point, lance-headed*, βέλος E.*Ba*.761; ἔγχεα B.*Fr*.3.8, cf. *AP*6.172; *lanceolate;* Paul.Aeg.6.88.

2. *composed of*, or *ornamented with, spear-heads*, ὅρμος *IG*11.(2).161 *B* 23, al.; φιάλη ib.l.1.75 (Delos, iii B.C.); λογχωτοὶ χιτῶνες Lyd.*Mag*.1.17, cf. 2.4.

II. λογχωτόν τό, = χαλκανθές, interpol. in Dsc.5.98, cf. Plin.*HN*34.124.

λογώδης, ες, = λογοειδής I, μέλος Aristox.*Harm*.p.18 M.

II. *verbal*, of an argument, Thphr.*Metaph*.16.

λόε, λοέσσας, λοεσσάμενος, λοεσσομαι, v. λούω.

λοετρόν, λοετροχόος, v. λουτρ-.

λοέω, v. λούω.

λοιάδες· αἱ κόραι τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν, Theognost.*Can*.22; cf. λογάς (B).

λοίαξ· ὁ ξηρὸς χόρτος, Hsch.

λοιβαῖος, α, ον, *of* or *belonging to a* λοιβή, Megaclid.ap.Ath.12.512f.

λοιβάομαι, = σπένδω, Hsch.

λοιβάσιον, τό, = sq., Epich.79 (pl.), cf. Ath.11.486a.

λοιβεῖον, τό, *cup for pouring libations*, Plu.*Aem*.33, *Marc*.2.

λοιβή, ἡ, (λείβω) *pouring*, only in religious sense, *drink-offering*, λοιβῇ τε κνίσῃ τε with *drink-offering* and burnt-offering, Il.9.500, cf. 4.49, 24.70; σοὶ δ᾽ αὖ λ. φέρον says Odysseus to the Cyclops, Od.9.349: later, like σπονδαί, χοαί (which are more freq.), in pl., Pi.*N*.11.6, S.*El*.52; λοιβαὶ Διός, offered to him, A.*Fr*.55.—Rare in Prose, λ. ὄνου Pl.*Lg*.906d, referring to Il.9.500, λυβά *SEG*25.556 (Haliartus, iii B.C., Boeot. decr.).

2. of *water* generally, λ. Στυγός A.R.2.291.

λοιβίς, ίδος, ἡ, = λοιβεῖον, Antim.ap.Ath.11.486a *IG*2.1541.12 (Eleusis, iv B.C.).

λοιγήεις, εσσα, εν, = sq., Nic.*Al*.207:—also **ής,** ές, ib. 256, *Th*.921.

λοιγιος, ον, (λοιγός) *pestilent, deadly*, λ. ἔργα Il.1.518, 573; οἴω λοίγι᾽ ἔσεσθαι I think there shall be *sorrow*, 21.533, 23.310; λ. πῆμα A.R.1.469: neut. pl. λοίγια, of poisons, Androm.ap.Gal.14.37.

λοιγίατρια· ὀλοθρεύτρια, Hsch.

λοιγίζω, λοιγισθῆναι· ἀπολέσθαι, Theognost.*Can*.22.

λοιγολαμπής, ές, *balefully gleaming*, cj. for λογο- in Doroth.ap.*Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.173.7.

λοιγός (A), ὁ *ruin, havoc*, of death by plague, ἡμῖν ἀπὸ λ. ἀμῦναι Il.1.67; by war, 5.603, etc.; of *destruction* of ships, νεῶν ἀπὸ λ. ἀμύνων 16.80; λ. Ἐνυαλίον Pi.*N*.9.37; βοᾷ λοιγὸν Ἐρινύς (*Schütz* λοιγὸς Ἐρινύν) A.*Ch*.402 (lyr.); ἀνδροκμὴς λ. Id.*Supp*.679 (lyr.):—Poet. (not in Od.); mock-heroic in Cratin.171. (Cf. Lith. *pa-liegti* 'become feeble, sickly'.)

λοιγός (B), όν = λοίγιος Nic.*Th*.6, 733; λ. Ἄρης *AP*7.368 (Eryc.).

λοιγωντίαν· φρατρίαν, Hsch.

λοιγωπός, όν, (*one*) *whose eyes spread destruction*, of Athena, *PKöln*245.8 (iii A.D.).

λοιδορέω, fut. -ήσω D.40.48: aor. ἐλοιδόρησα E.*Med*.873, etc. pf. λελοιδόρηκα Pl.*Phdr*.241e:—Med. and Pass. (v. infr.), fut. -ήσομαι Ar.*Eq*.1400, etc.: aor. ἐλοιδορησάμην Is.6.59; Att. more freq. ἐλοιδορήθην D.9.54, 54.5 (v. infr.): (λοίδορος):—*abuse, revile*, τινα Hdt.3.145; θεούς Pi.*O*.9.37, cf. Ar.*Nu*.1140, X.*An*.3.4.49, *BGU*1007.6 (iii B.C.), etc. abs., E. l.c. etc.; sts. simply, *rubuke*, X.*Cyr*.1.4.9; οἶνον εἰς ἐπίνοιαν λ. Ar.*Eq*.90, cf. Plu.2.175b (Pass.): with neut. Adj., ἐμαυτὸν πόλλ' ἐλοιδόρησα E.*Hel*.1171; οὐδὲν οὐδένα λ. Pl.*Tht*.174c; λ. ἔνια Arist.*EN*1128ᵃ31: with a predicate added, [τὴν Τύχην] λ. τυφλήν *reproach* fortune as blind, Plu.2.98a:—Med., *rail at one another*, Antipho 2.1.4, Ar.*Ra*.857, D.54.18:—Pass., λοιδοροῦντας ἢ λοιδορουμένους *reuiling* or *reuiled*, Isoc.2.47, cf. Phld.*Lib*.p.29 O.; λελοιδορημένος ὑπὸ .. *rebuked* .., X.*HG*5.4.29; οὐκ ἐν δίκῃ λοιδορηθείς Pl.*Phdr*.275e, cf. *Grg*.457d.

II. Med. with aor. Pass. in act. sense, c. dat. pers., *rail at*, τινι Ar.*Eq*.1400, Pl.456, *Ec*.248, Pl.*R*.395d etc.; also λ. ἐπί τινι X.*Ages*.7.3; εἴς τινα Luc.*Anach*.22; πρός τινα, Macho 215 G. LXXEx.17.2: c. acc. cogn., πάντα τὰ αἰσχρὰ λοιδορέονται, ὅτι .. they *use* all kind of foul *reproaches*, saying that .., Hdt.4.184; λοιδορίαν ἣν ἐλοιδογήθη Κρατίνῳ περὶ τούτων D.21.132.—Act. never has dat. exc. in later Gr., LXXEx.17.2, 2Ma.12.14, Epict.*Ench*.34, Ant.Lib.22.5; in And.1.67 (ἠναντιώθην καὶ ἀντεῖπον—καὶ ἐλοιδόρησα—ἐκείνῳ ὧν ἦν ἄξιος) the dat. (if correct) depends on the other verbs; as does the acc. in οὓς ὕβριζες καὶ ἐλοιδοροῦ Hyp.*Dem*.*Fr*.(a).—Only the Act. is found in Trag.

λοιδορημα, ατος, τό, *railing, abuse*, Arist.*EN*1128ᵃ30; τὸν πτωχὸν λ. ποιεῖσθαι Plu.2.607a.

λοιδορημάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Ar.*Fr*.90.

λοιδορησις, εως, ἡ, = λοιδορία, Pl.*Lg*.967c (pl.): personified as place-name, LXXEx.17.7.

λοιδορησμός, ὁ, = λοιδορία Ar.*Ra*.758.

λοιδορητέον, *one must rail at*, τινι Max.Tyr.3.3.

λοιδορητικός, ή, όν, *abusive*, Arist.*EE*1221ᵇ14, Phld.*Ir*.p.72 W., Iamb.*VP*30.171, Sch.Heph.p.300 C.

λοιδορία, ἡ, *railing, abuse, reproach*, Antipho 2.1.4, Ar.*Fr*.346, Th.2.84, Pl.*Euthd*.288b, Phld.*Lib*.p.29 O., etc.; **εἰς γέλωτα καὶ λ. ἐμβαλόντες** D.10.75: pl., Lys.21.8, Pl.*Tht*.174c.

λοιδοριστής, οῦ, ὁ, = sq., Hsch. s.v. κόβειρος.

λοιδορος, ον, *railing, abusive*, ἔρις E.*Cyc*.534; πομπεῖαι Men.*Per*.*Fr*.4; ῥήματα *IG*14.1857; φωναί Phld.*Ir*.p.74 W. Adv. -ρως Str.14.2.28.

2. as Subst. λ., ὁ, *railer*, 1Ep.Cor.5.11, Plu.2.177d; τὸ λ., = λοιδορία, Arist.*Phgn*.808ᵇ37, Plu.2.810d; λοίδορα *AP*5.175 (Mel.).

λοίθον· λιμός, Hsch.

λοῖκορ· κέγχρος, Id.

λοιμεύομαι, (λοιμός) *to be pestilent*, LXXPr.19.19.

λοιμη, ἡ, = λοιμός, *pestilence* Hsch. (In Hp.*Praec*.13 λοιμίης is f.l. for λοίμης or λύμης.)

λοιμικός, ή, όν, *pestilential*, Hp.*Ep*.1, Plb.1.19, Ph.2.102, Longin.44.9, etc.; λ. περίστασις, διάθεσις, *SIG*731.7 (Tomi, i B.C.), *IG*12(1).1032.7 (Carpathus); λ. διήγησις *about pestilence*, Gal.17(2).168. Adv. -κῶς S.E.*M*.9.79.

2. *destructive*, λ. τοξεύματα Lyc.1205.

λοιμιος, ον, = foreg., epith. of Apollo at Lindos, Macr.*Sat*.1.17.15.

λοιμοποιός, όν, *causing a pestilence*, Vett.Val.6.29.

λοιμός, ὁ, *plague*, once in Hom. (Il.1.61), cf. Hes.*Op*.243, Hdt.7.171; λοιμοῦ σκηπτός A.*Pers*.715 (troch.); of the plague at Athens, Th.2.47, 54, Pl.*Smp*.201d: pl., ib. 188b, al.; coupled with λιμός, Hes. and Hdt. ll.cc. Th.2.54, Orac.ap.Aeschin.3.135.

2. of persons, *plague, pest* D.25.80.

II. as Adj., *pestilent* LXX1Ki.1.16; ἀνὴρ λ. καὶ πονηρός ib.30.22, cf. Act.Ap.24.5; λ. οἶνος Sm.Pr.20.1.

λοιμότης, ητος, ἡ, *pestilent condition*, LXXEs.8.13(16.7)

λοιμοφόρος, ον, *bringing plague, pestilential*, *Gloss*.

λοιμώδης, ες, *pestilential*, λ. νόσος *plague*, Hp.*Acut*.5, Th.1.23, Ph.1.408, al.; ἔτος λ. Arist.*Pr*.862ᵃ5, adv. -δῶς, ὁπότε λ. ἐνόσησεν ἐν Συρίᾳ Gal.12.285.6.

λοιμώσσω, Att. -ττω, fut. -ξω, *to have the plague*, Gal.10.362, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.15, *Scyth*.2, Max.Tyr.41.4, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.627; also ἐν λοιμώττοντι χωρίῳ a *plague*- spot, Procl.*in Alc*.p.256 C.

λοιπᾰδάριον, τό, Dim. of λοιπάς, Suid.

λοιπᾰδάριος, ὁ, *one who is in arrear with taxes POxy*.136.33 (vi A.D.).

λοιπάδιος [ᾰ], α, ον, prob. = λοιπός Sch.D.T.p.542 H.

λοιπάξω, *leave*, *Gloss*.:—Pass., *to be left over, remain*, *POxy*.1194.3 (iii A.D.), Sch.Ar.*Pl*.227, etc.; *to be in need*, Anon.*in EN*448.23 (v.l. λειπ-).

λοιπάς, άδος, ἡ, *remainder PTeb*.112.50 (ii B.C., λοπ- Pap.), *PAmh*.2.152.3 (v/vi A.D.), etc.

λοιπασμός, ὁ, *want*, cj. for ἐλειπασμός in Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.20.

λοιπημα, ατος, τό, = λοιπάς, *PTeb*.281.24 (ii B.C.).

λοιπογρᾰφέω, *enter as the amount of arrears*, *PGoodsp.Cair*.7.7, *PHamb*.3*A*3, *B*2 (i A.D.); in granting deferment of payment, δύο συγγραφὰς ἐλ. χωρὶς ἀργυρίου κομιδῆς *IG*12(5).860.23 (Tenos, i B.C.).

b. of the debtor who acknowledges the debt, *PGiss*.46.5 (ii A.D.).

2. *carry over as balance*, *BGU*362 vi 9, xiv 17, al. (iii A.D.): metaph., χρόνους -ουμένους the *balance*, Nech.ap.Vett.Val.279.12.

II. w. acc. pers., *enter as in arrears* or *in debt*, *PFay*.109.7 (i B.C./i A.D.); so prob. in pass., μηδὲν αὐτὸν -εῖσθαι *PLond*.940 (iii A.D.).

b. *allow* person *to defer payment*, ἀφ' ὧν ἐλ. αὐτόν *BGU*362 iii 21, *PPetr*.3 p. 154 (iii B.C.).

λοιπογρᾰφή, ἡ, *balance carried over*, *Stud.Pal*.20.85ᵛ*B*5 (iv A.D.); λοιπογρα[φὰς] ἑαυτοῖς προσῆψαν (of magistrates leaving office) i.e. acknowledged *balance owing* from them, *IEphes*.15.5 (ii A.D.).

λοιπογρᾰφία, ἡ, *outstanding debt, arrears*, *BGU*567.2, al., Petersen-Luschan *Reisen in Lykien* p.54 No.96, *Gloss*.

II. *carrying over* of debt or arrears, *PStrassb*.77.5 (iii A.D.).

λοιπός, ή, όν, (-ός, όν *IG*1.365.32) *that which remains* (after other parts have been accounted for), *the rest of*, οἱ λοιποὶ Λυδό Hdt.1.13.1, ἡ λοιπὴ πᾶσα Ἀσίη Id.1.192.1; Th.3.95.2, τὴν λοιπὴν (sc. ὁδὸν) πορευσόμεθα X.*An*.3.4.46, J.*BJ*1.4.6, δύο τὰ λοιπὰ (sc. τάγματα) Id.*AJ*17.10.9; w. partit. gen., ἡ λοιπὴ τῆς Λιβύης Hdt.4.191.2, τὰς λοιπὰς τῶν νεῶν Th.7.72.3.

b. οἱ λοιποί, *the rest, the others*, Hdt.1.207.7, Th.3.18.2, J.*AJ*12.7.1.

c. τὰ λοιπά, *the rest*, τὰ λ. μου κλύουσα A.*Pr*.476, τὰ δ᾽ ἄλλα, οἶδας γὰρ ὁποῖα τὰ λ. Aristaenet.1.16.

2. *that remains* (to make up the full total), τὸ λ. γένος Hp.*Aër*.23, Apollod.3.6.8, τὸν δὲ τρίτον (sc. πύργον) .. ὁ δέ λοιπός .. J.*BJ*4.9.11, τὰ γένη τὰ τρία τὰ λοιπά Plot.6.2.19, Heph.Astr.1.2.11.

b. *the other parts of, the rest of* (apart from the one specified), τοῦ δὲ λοιποῦ ἔργου *IG*1.474.40, μέλι .. οὐ πολλῷ τοῦ λοιποῦ χεῖρον J.*BJ*4.8.3; subst. τὰ λοιπά, Ἰουδαίους .. πρὸς τὰ λ. καρτερῶς ἀντέχοντας ἐκάκωσαν οἱ πύργοι ib. 5.7.2; ἐν τοῖς λοιποῖς *among other things*, *SEG*26.426.18 (*c.* A.D. 200).

c. λοιπόν, *for the rest*, i.e. to complete the account, argument, etc., Dsc.2.83, λ., ἀδελφοί, χαίρετε 2Ep.Cor.13.11, Arr.*Epict*.1.24.1, *BGU*969.19 (ii A.D.).

3. *the remaining* (unspecified), τῇ .. λοιπῇ τῇ κατὰ τὴν δίαιταν ἐπιμελείᾳ Plb.1.59.12, παρασκευῇ Id.4.63.2; neut. pl. subst., εἰ δὲ ταῦτα, καὶ βῆχα καὶ πταρυὸν .. καὶ τὰ λοιπά Plu.2.1084c, Heph.Astr.1.23.3.

4. *left over*, ὄλωλα κοὐδὲν λοιπὸν .. κακῶν E.*Hec*.784, τί λοιπὸν ἔσται τοῖς ἀντιλέγουσιν ..; Isoc.5.57, cf. Pl.*R*.466b.

b. w. inf., λοιπὸν οὖν ἐστιν οὐδὲν ἄλλο πλὴν .. ἐπανελθεῖν nothing *remains* but to .., Isoc.12.88, οὐκοῦν λοιπὸν ἂν εἴν .. ἀποδεικνύναι X.*Smp*.4.1.

c. λοιπόν, *in respect of the time remaining, by that time, by then*, ὅτε λ. ἐνόσει ἐπὶ θανάτῳ Ael.*VH*8.14, ἦσαν δὲ λ. μέσαι νύκτες Ach.Tat.2.26.1, ἑσπέρα δὲ ἦν λ. Jul.*Or*.1.24c.

d. expr. the consequence, *as a result*, Plb.1.15.11, 1.30.8, al.

5. *that is yet to come, future*, λ βίοτος Pi.*O*.1.97, γένος ib. 2.15, εὐχαί ib. 4.15, μηκέτι τῆς λοιπῆς φιλίας κοινωνεῖν D.21.118; λοιποί *men of the future*, Pi.*I*.4.39.

b. of time, ὁ λ. χρόνος Pi.*N*.7.67; w. partit. gen., πρὸς τὸν λοιπὸν τοῦ χρόνου D.15.16; in advl. phrs., τὸν λ. χρόνον S.*Ph*.84; τοῦ λ. χρόνου Id.*El*.817; ἐν τῷ λοιπῷ χρόνῳ *IG*1.101.36; εἰς τὸν λ. χρόνον Pl.*Ep*.358b; ἐκ τοῦ λ. χρόνου D.59.46; neut. subst. τὸ λοιπὸν τῆς ἡμέρας X.*An*.3.4.16.

c. τὸ λοιπόν, *henceforward, for the future*, Pi.*P*.5.118, N. 7.45, A.*Eu*.1031, S.*OT*795, *IG*1.14.14, al.; τὸ λ. εἰς ἅπαντα χρόνον A.*Eu*.763, τὸ λ. ἤδη Plb.5.4.5, καθεύδετε τὸ λ. Ev.Matt.26.45; also τὰ λοιπά A.*Th*.66, E.*Hel*.698, Th.8.21, X.*HG*1.1.27; τοῦ λοιποῦ Hdt.1.189, Ar.*Pax*1084, D.4.15.

d. w. preps., in advl. phrs., ἐκ τοῦ λοιποῦ X.*Smp*.4.56; ἐκ τῶν λοιπῶν Pl.*Lg*.709e; ἐς τὸ λοιπόν A.*Pers*.526, *Eu*.708, Th.3.44.3; εἰς τὰ λοιπά J.*BJ*3.6.1; πρὸς τὸ λοιπόν J.*AJ*8.12.3.

λοισθήϊος, ον, *of* or *for the last*, λοισθήϊον ἔκφερ᾽ ἄεθλον the prize *for the last* in the race, Il.23.785: pl., λοισθήϊ᾽ ἔθηκε *last prize*, ib. 751.

λοισθημα, ατος, τό, = τέλος, πέρας Hsch.

λοισθιος, α, ον S.*Ant*.895, etc.; also ος, ον A.*Ch*.500:— = sq. Pi.*P*.4.266, A.*Ag*.120 (lyr.), S.*Ant*.1220, etc.; τὰ λ. τοῦ βίον Id.*OC*583: neut. λοίσθιον as Adv., *last*, Id.*Aj*.468, *Ant*.1304; λ. ἄλλων A.R.2.559; τὸ λ. E.*HF*23; τὰ λ. Theoc.5.13.

λοισθος (A), ον, *left behind, last*, Il.23.536, Lyc.163, Euph.51.13, etc.; ὁ θάνατος λοῖσθος ἰατρὸς κακαῶν S.*Fr*.698: Sup. -ότατος *last of all*, Hes.*Th*.921; -οτάτας χάριτας *the last* honours (to the dead), *IG*14.1721.

λοῖσθος (B), ὁ, *beam*, λοῖσθοι ἓξ ὥστε μοχλοῖς χρῆσθαι *IG*2.1673.17 (IV B.C.); *boom, gaff*, or *spar*, E.*Hel*.1597.

λοίσθωνας· τοὺς ἀκρατεῖς τεπὶ τὰ ἀφροδίσια Hsch.: cf. **λοισθώνη**· ἡ θρασεῖα Suid.

λοιτεύειν· θάπτειν, and **λοίτη**· τάφος, Hsch.

λόκαλος, ὁ, an unknown bird, Arist.*HA*509ᵃ21.

λόκκη (cf. Hdn.Gr.1.314), ἡ, archaic word in *AP*11.20 (Antip.Thess.); acc. to Hsch., = χλαμύς (λόκμη cod.); cf. λέκκη.

λοκόπινος, ὁ, (?for *λευκο-), λ. ἐστιν ὁ βάπτων εἰς βάθος καὶ μὴ ἀποπτύων Anon.Alch.10.19.

λοκός· λοκρός, φαλακρός, Hsch.

Λοκριστί, Adv. *in Locrian manner*: ἡ Λ. ἁρμονία Ath.14.625e. **-οί,** οἱ, *the Locrians*, of whom there were three tribes, *the Opuntian*, opposite Euboea, Il.2.527, Th.1.108, Str.9.3.1, 9.3.17; *the Epicnemidian*, on Mt. Cnemis on the Maliac Gulf, Id. ll.cc.; and *the Ozolian*, on the Corinthian Gulf, Th.1.5, 103, etc.: *the Epizephyrian* or *Zephyrian* were a colony of the last on Mt. Zephyrium in lower Italy, Pi.*O*.10(11).13, Th.4.24 sq., 7.1, etc.: prov. Λοκρῶν σύνθημα, of deceit, Eust.275.43, Hsch. Suid.:—Adj. **Λοκρός,** ά, όν, *Locrian*, Lyc.1429:—also **Λοκρικός,** ή, όν, Poll.4.65, etc.:—fem. **Λοκρίς,** ίδος, Pi.*P*.2.19; ἡ Λ. (sc. γῆ) Ar.*Av*.152, etc.

λολλα, ἡ, a plant, *PLond*.1.122.12 (iv A.D.).

λολλώ, ἡ, child's word for anything 'divinely nice', Hermipp.89.

λομας, app. adj. in agreement with ἀρούρας, *BGU*2245.11 (i A.D.).

λόμβαι· αἱ τῇ Ἀρτέμιδι θυσιῶν ἄρχουσαι, ἀπὸ τῆς κατὰ τὴν παιδιὰν σκευῆς. οἱ γὰρ φάλητες οὕτω καλοῦνται, Hsch.

λομβούς· τοὺς ἀπεσκολυμμένους, Id.

λομβρός, όν, in Comp. λομβρότερον, name of an indecent dance, Poll.4.105.

λόνδις· βωμολόχος, εἴρων, Hsch.

λόξευμα, ατος, τό, *obliquity* in pl., Man.1.307, 4.479.

λόξεύω, = λοξόω, τὸν ὀφθαλμόν Lib.*Descr*.30.18; λελοξευμένα *obscure* or *symbolical language*, Syn.Alch.p.63 B.

Λοξίας, ου, Ion. **-ίης,** εω, ὁ, epith. of Apollo, B.12.148, Hdt.1.91, A.*Eu*.19, al., S.*OT*410, Ar.*Eq*.1047, *Pl*.8, etc.; expld. because the Sun traverses the ecliptic (cf. II), Cleanth.*Stoic*.1.123; or from Apollo's 'crooked', i.e. ambiguous, oracles (cf. λοξός 3), Corn.*ND*32, etc.

II. (λοξός) *the zodiac* or *eliptic*, from its *obliquity* to the equator, Anon.*Intr.Arat*.p.96 M.

Λοξικός, ή, όν, *oblique*, λ. κύκλος *the ecliptic*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.194 (Rhetorius).

λοξόβᾱμος, ον, *walking slantwise*, Gr.Naz.*Carm*.1.2.1.714, Hsch.

λοξόβάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, = foreg., Batr.295.

λοξόβλεπτέω, *look askance at*, Thom.Mag.p.93 R.

λοξόειδής, ές, *oblique*, of the lower ribs, Ruf.*Oss*.25.

λοξόκέλευθος, ον, *oblique*, δρόμος Nonn.*D*.5.233, (cj.).

λοξόκίνητος [ῑ], ον, *moving athwart*, λ. κύκλος *the ecliptic*, Sch.Hes.*Op*.381 (p.208 G.)

λοξόπεριπάτητος [ᾰ], ον, *walking sideways*, gloss on Batr.295.

λοξόπορέω, *go slantwise* or *sideways*, *Placit*.2.23.6.

λοξόπορος, ον, *moving aslant*, of the Moon, *Hymn.Is*.30.

λοξός, ή, όν, *slanting*, *crosswise*, Hp.*Off*.11; λοξή (sc. γραμμή), ἡ, a *cross*-line, E.*Fr*.382.9; λοξὰ βαίνειν, of a crab, Babr.109.1; λ. ὄφις Call.*Epigr*.26; ὁ. λ. κύκλος *the ecliptic*, Arist.*Metaph*.1071[a]16, Cleanth.*Stoic*.1.112, Arat.527, Gem.5.51, Cleom.1.4, Ptol.*Alm*.1.8 (without κύκλος Plot.5.8.7); of the milky way, Gem.5.68; τῶν ἀστέρων λ. γίνεται φορά Arist.*Mete*.342[a]27; λ. δρόμος Diog.Oen.8; λ. πορείας σχῆμα Plu.*Phoc*.2; λ. φάλαγξ, a phalanx of which one wing is in advance of the other, Ascl.*Tact*.10.1, Onos.21.8, Ael.*Tact*.30.3; λ. ζῴδια, i.e. λοξῶς ἀνατέλλοντα, Heph.Astr.3.1; οἱ λ. μύες the *oblique* abdominal muscles, Gal.2.518, al.; λ. τῇ θέσει πρός τι *at an acute angle* to it, Thphr.*Sens*.73, cf. Arist.*Mu*.393[b]15. Adv. -ξῶς, τὰ λοξὰ [ἐπιδεῖν] Hp. l.c.

2. of suspicious looks, λοξὸν ὄμμασιν βλέπειν τινά look *askance* at one, Anacr.75.1; λοξὸν ὀφθαλμοῖς ὁρᾶν Sol.34; ὄμμασι λοξὰ βλέποισα Theoc.20.13; λοξῷ ὄμματι ἰδεῖν A.R.4.475; οὔπω Ζεὺς αὐχένα λοξὸν ἔχει Zeus has not yet turned his neck *aside*, i.e. withdrawn his favour, Tyrt.11.2; but αὐχένα λοξὸν ἔχει, of a slave, as type of dishonesty, Thgn.536: hence metaph., *mistrustful*, *suspicious*, in Adv. Comp. -ότερον, ἔχειν πρός τινα Plb.4.86.8.

3. of language, *indirect*, *ambiguous*, esp. of oracles, Lyc.14, 1467, Luc.*Alex*.10; λοξὰ ἀποκρίνασθαι Id.*DDeor*.16.1; ἐν τοῖς χρησμοῖς λ., of Apollo, Id.*JTr*.28. (Cf. λέχριος.)

λοξότης, ητος, ἡ, *obliquity*, Str.2.1.37, *Placit*.5.9.2, Gem.2.24.

2. *ambiguity*, of oracles, Plu.2.409c.

3. *collateral relationship*, Theophil.Antec.3.6 pr.

λοξοτρόχις, ιδος, ἡ, *oblique-running*, of Lycophron's Cassandra, *AP*9.191; cf. λοξός 3.

λοξόφθαλμος, ον, *oblique-eyed*, Ptol.*Tetr*.144, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.204.

λοξοχρήσμων, ον, gen. ονος, *uttering ambiguous oracles*, Sch.Lyc.1466.

λοξόω, *make slanting*, *cast sideways*, τὰς λογάδας Sophr.49:—Pass., *to be* or *become so*, Hp.*Mul*.1.33, Eudox.ap.Arist.*Metaph*.1073[b]20, 29, Str.6.2.1.

λοξώδης, ες, *oblique*, Gal.2.297.3.

λοξωσις, εως, ἡ, *obliquity*, κατὰ λόξωσιν οὐρανοῦ Epicur.*Ep*.2.p.40 U.; of the ecliptic, Ocell.2.23, Str.6.2.1, Ptol.*Tetr*.98, *Placit*.2.12.2.

2. *ambiguity*, Tz.ad Hes.*Op*.412.

λοπᾰδάγχης, ου, ὁ, = sq., Eub.139.

λοπᾰδαρπᾰγίδης, ου, ὁ, *dish-snatcher*, Epigr.ap.Hegesand.1.

λοπᾰδεύω, *dress as a dish*, Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.25, *AB*105 (Pass.).

λοπᾰδη, ἡ, = λοπάς, *dish* in list of kitchen equipment, Lang *Ath.Agora* XXI B.14 (iv/iii B.C.).

λοπᾰδιον, τό, Dim. of λοπάς 2, Ar.*Pl*.812, Eub.9, 38, Alex.186.7, *PCair.Zen*.82 (iii B.C.), etc., in list of kitchen equipment, Lang *Ath.Agora*XXI B12.

II. *oyster*, *Gp*.20.18.

λοπᾰδίσκος, ὁ, = foreg. 1, Sch.Ar.*V*.962.

λοπᾰδοτεμᾰχο-σελᾰχο-γᾰλεο-κρᾱνιο-λειψᾰνο-δρῑμ-ῠποτριμμᾰτο-σιλφῐο-κᾱρᾰβο-μελῐτο-κᾰτᾰκεχῠμενο-κιχλ-επῐκοσσῠφο-φαττο-περιστερ-ᾰλεκτρῠον-οπτο-κεφαλλιο-κιγκλο-πελειο-λᾰγῳο-σῐραιο-βᾰφη-τρᾰγᾰνο-πτερύγων, Com. word in Ar.*Ec*.1169 (as emended by Meineke), name of a dish compounded of all kinds of dainties, fish, flesh, fowl, and sauces.

λοπᾰδοφῡσητής, οῦ, ὁ, *dish-piper*, nickname of Dorion, a gluttonous flute-player, Mnesim.10:—perh. with a play on λωτός.

λοπάς, άδος, ἡ, kind of cooking-pot, *casserole* or sim., Ar.*Eq*.1034, V.511, Eub.108 K.-A., Pl.Com.173.12, Men.*Sam*.365 S., Dsc.2.142.

b. *food served in a casserole*, *AP*12.44, Gal.6.653.13.

2. (see quot.) λοπάς· παρὰ Συρακοσίοις τὸ τήγανον· παρὰ δὲ Θεοπόμπῳ (Com.2 K.-A.) ἡ σορός, καὶ παρὰ τοῖς κωμικοῖς Suid.

II. *a disease of the olive*, Thphr.*HP*4.14.3; *rotting at the root*, of fig-trees, ib. 5.

III. *shell-fish*, Luc.*Asin*.7; ὄστρεα καὶ λοπάδας Gal.4.670; v.l. for λεπάς, Thphr.*HP*4.6.7.

λοπάω, (λοπός) *let the bark peel off*, trees which lose their bark on the return of the sap in spring, Thphr.*HP*3.5.1, 5.1.1, etc. of the peeling of the skin, A.*Fr*.73b.6 R.; cf. λοπῶντα· λεπιζονμενον ἢ λοπιζόμενον Hsch.

II. of fig-trees, *rot at the root*, Id.*CP*5.9.9.

λοπητός, ὁ, *the time of bark peeling off*, Id.*HP*5.1.1.

λοπίδιον, τό, Dim. of λοπίς III, λοπίδια παντοδαπὰ ἀπ' ἀνδριάντων *BCH*29.542 (Delos), *Inscr.Délos*1441*A*ii62 (ii B.C.).

λοπίζω, *peel off the bark* (with v.l. λεπίζω, which Phot. condemns), in Pass., Thphr.*HP*3.13.1.4; cf. λοπίξαι· λαμπρῦναι ἢ λεπιδῶσαι, Hsch., hence pf. part. pass. *having the gilding flaked off*, θυμιατήριον .. περικεχρυσωμένον, τινὰ δὲ λελοπισμένον *Inscr.Délos*1429*A*ii12, 13 (ii B.C.):—the word occurs in broken context, *POxy*.218 *Fr*.(*b*)3.

λοπιμον, τό, *sweet chestnut*, Nic.*Fr*.76 G.-S., Ath.2.53b, Dsc.1.106, Hsch.

λοπιμος, ὁ, = λόπιμον, Gal.6.621.12, 12.420.7.

λοπίς, ίδος, *scale* of fish or reptile, Ar.*V*.790, Nic.*Al*.467, *Th*.154.

2. (*metal* plate), Aen.Tact.20.3.3.

3. *fragment* of ἀκρόβασις, *Inscr.Délos*1432*Ab*ii14.

4. *dish*, *Schwyzer*89.20 (Argos, iii B.C.).

λοπισμα, ατος, τό, = sq., Eust.1863.51, Phot.

λοπός or **λόπος,** ὁ, (λέπω) *peel*, κρομύοιο λ. Od.19.233.

II. of a hide, λ. δέρματος *the outer part of a split piece of leather*, opp. αὐτὸ τὸ δέρμα, Hp.*Art*.33, cf. 38.

2. *peeling of the skin* after illness, Id.*Epid*.2.1.7.

λορδαίνω, = λορδόω, Hp.*Art*.46.

λορδός, ή, όν, *bent backward*, so as to be convex in front, opp. κυφός, Id.*Fract*.16, Art.48, Arist.*IA*707[b]18.

λορδόω, as neut., *bend oneself supinely*, so as to throw the head back, Hp.*Art*.46, Men.*Dysc*.533 S. Mnesim.4.55 (anap.):—Pass., Hp.*Art*.48, Procop.*Arc*.9: sens. obsc., Ar.*Ec*.10, *Fr*.140.

λορδωμα, ατος, τό, *a bending supinely*, Hp.*Mochl*.38 (pl.), Art.48.

λορδων, ωνος, ὁ, humorously invented erotic deity, (cf. λορδόω sub fin.), cf. Κύβδασος (from κύβδα), Pl.Com.174.17.

λορδωσις, εως, ἡ, *a curvature* of the spine *which is convex in front*, Hp.*Art*.48, Gal.18(1).493, Sch.Theoc.5.43.

λορδωτός, = λορδός, dub. cj. in Erot. s.v. λορδότατον.

λουδᾶριοι, οἱ, perh. the staff of a *ludus* other than the gladiators, φαμιλία μονομάχων καὶ λουδαρίων *IGRom*.4.1453 (Smyrna), see Robert *Les Gladiateurs*pp.209, 285 n. 2.

λοῦδος, ὁ, Lat. *ludus*, *gladiatorial school*, *IGRom*.4.1072, *PLips*.57.11, *SEG*30.1308 (Trajan), *Inscr.Perg*.8(3).99.

λουδοτρόφος, *lanista*, *Gloss*.

λουέτιον, τό, perh. = λουτήριον, λōέτιον χαλκōν τετρε̄μένο[ν] *IG*4.1588.17 (Aegina), unless λοετρόν (λουτρόν) is to be read; cf. χαλκίον ἐγλοτέριον *IG*4.39.18.

λουέω, impf. ἐλούεον, v. λούω.

λοῦκα, *gruel made of wheat-meal* (Cauconian), Hsch.

λουκάνικον, τό, Lat. *lucanicum sausage*, *PLond*.1259.30, *PRyl*.627.208, al. (iv A.D.), Charis.94.12 K.

λούκουντλος, ὁ, a kind of *cake*, Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647d. (Lat. *lucunculus*.)

λουλάκιον, τό, a plant, Lyd.*Mens*.1.21.

λοῦμα, ατος, τό, (λούω) *stream*, *Epigr.Gr*.903.2. (Sardes).

II. λούματα· τὰ τῶν πτισσομένων κριθῶν ἄχυρα (Cypr.), Hsch. (ἀούματα cod.); cf. ἀπολούω.

λοῦμαι, Att. for λούομαι.

λουμενάριον, τό, (Lat. *luminarium*), *window*, *PGot*.7 (iv A.D.).

λουνόν· λαμπρόν, Hsch.

λούπα, ἡ· λέγεται δὲ οὕτως παρὰ Ἰταλιώταις ἡ λύκαινα, Lat. *lupa*, Suet.*Blasph*.32 T.

λούπης, ὁ, = ἰκτῖνος, Hierocl.*Facet*.257, Hdn.*Epim*.46.

λούππις, *milvus*, *Gloss*.

λοῦσις, εως, ἡ, *washing, bathing*, *PFlor*.384.23 (v A.D.), *Gloss*.; see also λῶτις *free bathing* (granted as an amenity to a city), *BCH*76.655.17 (Delphi, iv A.D.), *IGRom*.3.584 (Lycia); for meaning see *BE*1954.146.

λοῦσον· κόλουρον, κολοβόν, τεθραυσμένον, Hsch.; Cypr., acc. to Eust.1246.38.

λοῦσσον, τό, *pith of the fir-tree*, Thphr.*HP*3.9.7.

λουστέον, *one must take a bath*, Archig.ap.Gal.13.168.

λουστης, ου, ὁ, *one fond of bathing*, of certain birds, opp. κονιστικοί, Arist.*HA*633[a]29; ἀωρὶ λ. M.Ant.1.16.

λουσώριον, τό, *place for games*,Inscr. in *RAL*1993 p.267.12 (Iasos, iii A.D.).

2. *pleasure-ship*, cf. Lat. *lusoria navis*, *IGRom*.3.481 (Termessus, iii A.D.).

λουταρίζημα· ὅ τινες, ὄλισθον, Hsch.

λουτέον, *one must wash*, τὰ βρέφη Sor.1.78.

λουτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *washing* or *bathing-tub*, *CIG*2820*A*10 (Aphrodisias), Callix.2, Moschioap.Ath.5.207f, LXXEx.30.18, al., as container for oil, *IGRom*.4.454.10, *SEG*4.263.10 (both i A.D.), *OGI*479.10 (Dorylaeum).

λουτηρίδιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Hero *Spir*.1.37, *BGU*781 ii 12 (i A.D.), Dsc.1.43.

λουτήριον, τό, Dor. **λωτήριον** *Tab.Heracl*.1.184, = λουτήρ, Antiph.208, *IG*2.1425.371 (iv B.C.), *PLond*.2.193.21 (ii A.D.); λουτήρια μέγιστα A.*Fr*.366.

II. a kind of *cup*, Epig.6.

λουτηρίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of λουτήρ, *Gloss*.

λουτιάω, Desiderat. of λούω, *wish to bathe*, Luc.*Lex*.2.

λουτρα, ἡ, *sarcophagus, coffin*, *MAMA*3.210, al. (Corycus); cf. μάκρα, πυρία.

λουτρικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for bathing*, Hsch. s.v. ξυστρολήκυθον.

λουτριον, τό, *water that has been used in washing*, Ar.*Eq*.1401, *Fr*.306, Luc.*Lex*.4.

II. = λουτήρ, λ. χαλκοῦν μέγα *CPR*p.125 (iii A.D.).

λουτρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *temple servant employed for washing*, Hsch., Phot.

II. ᾧα λ., app. *loin-cloth* or sim. worn during bathing, Theopomp.Com.38 K.-A.

λουτροδάϊκτος [ᾰ], ον, *slain in the bath*, A.*Ch*.1071 (anap.).

λουτρόν, τό, in Hom. always **λοετρόν,** but contr. form in *h.Cer*.50, Hes.*Op*.753; Dor. **λωτρόν,** Hsch.: (λούω):—*bath, bathing-place*, Hom., always in pl., θερμὰ λοετρά hot *bath*, Il.22.444, al.; later θερμὰ λουτρά A.*Ch*.670, S.*Tr*.634 (lyr.), Crates Com.15, etc.; θερμὰ Νυμφᾶν λουτρά Pi.*O*.12.19; also called Ἡράκλεια λουτρά Ar.*Nu*.1051; λοετρὰ Ὠκεανοῖο Il.18.489, Od.5.275; σίτοισι καὶ λουτροῖσι in matters of eating and *washing*, Hdt.6.52; λουτρῷ χρωμένους Plu.2.1109b: sg. first in Hes. l.c.; τραπέσθαι πρὸς τὸ λ. Pl.*Phd*.115a, cf. X.*Oec*.9.7: in pl., *bathing-establishment*, τὰ δημόσια λ. *POxy*.1252*B*22 (iii A.D.), etc.

2. *water for bathing* or *washing*, ὑδάτων ἐνεγκεῖν λουτρά S.*OC*1599; ἐν λουτροῖς while *bathing*, X.*Cyr*.7.5.59; λοῦσαί τινα λουτρόν give one a *bath*, wash one with water, S.*Ant*.1201, Ar.*Lys*.469; λουτρὸν παρέχειν ib. 377; λοῦσθαι λουτρόν *bathe*, A.*Fr*.366 (note); λουτρόν ἐστιν, οὐ πότος Alex.9; νυμφικὰ λουτρά *the conveying of water to the bride* (cf. λουτροφόρος), Poll.3.43; in *NT*, of baptism, Ep.Eph.5.26; λ. παλιγγενεσίας Ep.Tit.3.5, *BCH* suppl.8 no. 5.

II. in Poets, = σπονδαί, *libations to the dead*, S.*El*.84, 434, cf. Hsch. s.v. χθόνια λ. form λεϝοτρ- in Myc. adj. *re-wo-te-re-jo*

λουτρόομαι, *bathe*, θερμοῖς Αἰδεψοῦ *IG*12(9).1240.11 (Aedepsus).

λουτρόποιός, ὁ, *bath-attendant*, title of play by Anaxilas.

λουτρόφορέω, *carry water for bathing*, Harp., *hold office of* λουτροφόρος, λουτροφορήσαντα δίς *IIasos*115.8.

λουτρόφόρος, ον, *bringing water*: παῖς, παρθένος λ. at Athens the boy or girl who, as next of kin to the bridegroom, *fetched him water from the fountain Callirrhoe* on his wedding day, Harp. s.v., Paus.2.10.4, Poll.3.43: hence λ. χλιδή *marriage-ceremony*, E.*Ph*.348 (lyr.).

b. temple assistant who carried water for ritual purposes, *Didyma*330.4, *IIasos*628.3.

2. as Subst., λουτροφόρος, ἡ, *black urn* placed on the tomb of an unmarried person, D.44.18, 30, Poll.8.66; cf. λίβυς.

λουτρόχοέω, *pour into the bath*, ὕδωρ *AP*9.627 (Marian.). **-χόος,** ον, in Hom. always **λοετρ-,** Dor. **λωτρ-** Call.*Lav.Pall*.1, 15:—*pouring water into the bath*: Subst., *the slave who did this*, Od.20.297, X.*Cyr*.8.8.20; λ. τρίπους a three-legged cauldron, *in which water was warmed for bathing*, Il.18.346, Od.8.435, Myc. *re-wo-to-ro-ko-wo* (= λεϝοτροχόϝος).

λουτρών, ῶνος, ὁ, *bathing-room, bath-house*, X.*Ath*.2.10, Lyc.1103, *PSI*5.547.24 (iii B.C.), Ptol.Euerg.3 J. (pl.), Plu.2.734b, Procop.*Aed*.5.3; of a baptistery, Id.*Arc*.17.

λουτρωνίδιον, τό, (*small*) *bathing establishment*, *PHels*.12 (163 B.C.).

λουτρωνικός, ή, όν, *of the public baths*, *Cod.Just*.1.4.26 Intr. *Cod.Just*.10.30.4 pr.

λούω, contr. from **λοέω,** from which come impf. λόεον Od.4.252: aor. inf. λοέσσαι 19.320; part. λοέσσας Il.23.282: fut. Med. λοέσσομαι Od.6.221: 3 sg. aor. λοέσσατο ib. 227; λοεσσάμενος Il.10.577, *Schwyzer*633 (Eresus, ii/i B.C.): also Ep. impf. ἐλούεον *h.Cer*.289.—Later forms, λούει Hdt.6.52; inf. λούειν Hp.*Morb*.2.20, Pl.*Phd*.115a: fut. λούσω Call.*Del*.95; Dor. λουσῶ Theoc.5.146: aor. ἔλουσα Anacr.47, S.*Ant*.901, Ar.*Lys*.19 (Ep. λοῦσα Il.16.679, etc.):—Med. λούονται Hdt.4.75; inf. λούεσθαι Il.6.508, Hp.*Epid*.5.70; part. λουόμενοι Hdt.3.23: fut. λούσομαι Ar.*Nu*.837, Pl.*Phd*.116a: aor. ἐλουσάμην ibid.; Ep. λούσαντο Il.10.576; Dor. part. λωσάμενος *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.157 (Cyrene):—Pass., aor. ἐλούθην Hp.*Mul*.1.11, later ἐλούσθην Lyc.446: pf. λέλουμαι, 3 sg. λέλουται Ar.*Pax*868; part. λελουμένος Il.5.6, later λέλουσμαι LXXCa.5.12 (cod. Vat.).—Another old form of the pres. was **λόω,** whence 3 sg. λόει *Scol*.25, 2 sg. Med. κατα-λόει Ar.*Nu*.838 (prob.): 3 sg. impf. λόε Od.10.361, 3 pl. λόον *h.Ap*.120; 3 sg. subj. Med. λόηται *IG*12(5).569.5 (Ceos, iii B.C.); inf. λόεσθαι Hes.*Op*.749:—to **λόω** also belong the foll. contr. forms, 3 sg. impf. ἀπ-έλου Ar.*V*.118, ἐλοῦμεν Id.*Pl*.657; pres. Pass. λοῦται Semon.7.63, X.*Cyr*.1.3.11, A.*Fr*.366 (note); λοῦνται, ἐλοῦτο, Hdt.1.198, 3.125, ἐλούμην Men.363; 3 pl. ἐλοῦντο X.*Cyr*.4.5.4, etc. (Dor. λῶντο, λώοντο, Call.*Lav.Pall*.72, 73); inf. λοῦσθαι Od.6.216, Hdt.3.124, Ar.*Nu*.1044, Pl.*Lg*.942b; part. λούμενος Ar.*Av*.1623, *Pl*.658, X.*Mem*.3.13.3: the forms ἐλούομεν, λούομαι, ἐλουόμην, etc., are rejected by Phryn.165, but are freq. found in codd., Lys.1.9, etc.: the imper. form λοῦ (glossed by λοῦσαι, Hsch.), if correct, is contr. for λόε: (Cf. Lat. *lăvo* [fr. **lovo*]):—*wash*, prop. *wash the body* (νίζω being used of the hands and feet, πλύνω of clothes), τὸν δ' Ἥβη λοῦσεν Il.5.905; δμῳαὶ λοῦσαν καὶ χρῖσαν ἐλαίῳ Od.4.49, cf. 6.210; λοῦσ' ἐν ποταμῷ *bathed* me, i.e. *let* me *bathe*, 7.296; τίς ἄν σφε λούσειεν; A.*Th*.739 (lyr.); λούσαντες τὸν νεκρόν Hdt.2.86, cf. E.*Tr*.1152, S.*Ant*.901; λ. τινὰ ἀπὸ τῶν πληγῶν Act.Ap.16.33; also λό' ἐκ τρίποδος μεγάλοιο *washed* me [with water] from a great cauldron, Od.10.361; ὀϊστοὺς λοῦσεν φοινίσσᾳ .. Ἄρης ψακάδι Simon.106: c. acc. cogn., λουτρὸν λοῦσαί τινα, v. λουτρόν I. 2.

b. rarely of things, λ. τὰ δύο μέρη τοῦ βαλανείου *PFlor*.384.30 (V A.D.).

c. *provide free baths*, *IGRom*.4.555, Demitsas Μακεδ.51, τὸ βαλανεῖον λούειν μελέτω τοῖς ἐπιμελη[ταῖς *SEG*30.1382 C (A.D. 301); v. λοῦσις.

2. metaph., *purify*, τινὰ ἐκ τῶν ἁμαρτιῶν v.l. in Apoc.1.5.

II. Med. and Pass., *bathe*, λοῦσθαι ποταμοῖο ῥοῇσι Od.6.216: also c. gen., λελουμένος Ὠκεανοῖο (of a star just risen) *fresh from* Ocean's *bath*, Il.5.6; λούεσθαι ποταμοῖο *bathe* in the river, 6.508; so ἀπὸ [κρήνης] λουόμενοι Hdt.3.23: c. acc. cogn., τὸ λουτρὸν ἡ Ῥέα λοῦται Arr.*Tact*.33.4: abs., λούσαντο Od.4.48, cf. Hdt.5.20, etc.; λελουμένος *fresh-bathed, after bathing*, Id.1.126, Ar.*Lys*.1064 (lyr.); ἐν βαλανείῳ λελουμένος Pl.*R*.495e; λούεσθαι ἐν πηλῷ Arist.*HA*595a31; εἰς λουτρῶνας Ptol.Euerg.3 J. (dub.): metaph., τόξα .. αἵματι λουσάμενα Simon.143, cf. Call.*Del*.95; λελουμένος τῷ φόνῳ Luc.*DMeretr*.13.3.

2. in strict pass. sense, λοῦσθαι ὑπὸ τοῦ Διός, i.e. *to be washed* by the rain from heaven, Hdt.3.124, 125.

3. in strict med. sense, c. acc., λοέσσασθαι χρόα *wash one's* body, Hes.*Op*.522, *Th*.5; λούονται (v.l. λοῦνται) ὕδατι τὸ σῶμα Hdt.4.75.

λόφα· μίσχος, τὸ περίπτισμα, καὶ τὸ τῆς γῆς ἔπαρμα, Hsch., (λοφαδίσκος *La*.)

λοφάδεια· .. αὐχήν, οἷον κατὰ τοῦ αὐχένος, ἢ χωρίον ὃ καλοῦσι Λίβυσσα, Hsch.: gloss on κατὰ λοφάδεια which is v.l. for καταλοφάδεια (q.v.) in Od.10.169.

λοφᾰδίας and **λοφίας,** ου, ὁ, *first dorsal vertebra and skin over it*, Poll.2.178.

λοφαδίσκος, v. λόφα.

λοφάω, *have a crest* (λόφος), of larks, Babr.88.4.

2. *suffer from having too much crest*, Ar.*Pax*1211 (Com. word formed like βραγχάω, λιθάω, etc.); but λοφᾷ· λόφου ἐπιθυμεῖ, Hsch.

λοφεῖον, τό, *crest-case*, Ar.*Ach*.1109; *any case*, Id.*Nu*.751.

λοφη, ἡ, = λόφος, *crest*, D.S.17.90.

λοφηφόρος, ον, *crested*, of a lark, Babr.88.8.

λοφῐά, Ion. **-ῐή,** ἡ, (λόφος) *mane* or *bristly ridge* on the back of animals, *mane* of horses, *bristly back* of boars and hyenas (cf. Arist.*PA*658a30, *HA*498b30, 579b16), φρίξας εὖ λοφιήν, of a wild boar, Od.19.446; ὀρθὰς ἐν λοφιῇ φρίσσει τρίχας ἀμφί τε δειρήν Hes.*Sc*.391; ἀντὶ λόφου ἡ λοφιὴ κατέχρα *the mane* served for a plume, Hdt.7.70, cf. 2.71.

2. *back-fin* of dolphins and similar fishes, D.S.3.41, *AP*9.222 (Antiphil.), Philostr.*Im*.1.19.

II. = λόφος II, *ridge*, LXXJo.15.2, al., *AP*9.249 (Maec.).

λοφίας, ου, Ion. **-ίης,** ὁ, *having a back-fin*, φάγρος Numen.ap.Ath.7.322f.

II. v. λοφαδίας.

λοφίδιον [φῐ], τό, Dim. of λόφος II, Men.*Dysc*.100, Asp.59 S. Ael.*NA*16.15.

λοφίζω, *raise the* λόφος, Zonar.

λοφῐήτης, ου, ὁ, *dweller on the hills*, epith. of Pan, formed like κολιήτης, *AP*6.79 (Agath.).

λοφιον, τό, Dim. of λόφος III. 1, *small crest*, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.1108: also, = κάλλαιον, Sch.D.T.p.196 H.

II. = λοφεῖον, Hsch.

λοφιος· ἀκρώμιον, ἢ ἀκρώνιον, Id. (Cf. λοφορρῶγα.)

λοφίς· περικεφαλαίας θήκη, Id.

λοφνία, v. λοφνίς.

λοφνίδια· λαμπάδια, Hsch.

λοφνίς, ίδος, ἡ, *torch made of vine bark*, in pl., *AP*11.20 (Antip.Thess.), Lyc.48:—also **λοφνία,** Clitareh.Gloss.ap.Ath.15.701a, cf. Ath.15.699d.

λοφόεις, εσσα, εν, *crested*, Tryph.68.

II. *hilly*, Nonn.*D*.2.37.

λοφόομαι, Pass., *to be raised up*, *grown into a ridge* or *hill*, Eust.ad D.P.638 (of Mt. Taurus).

λοφόποιός, ὁ, *crest-maker*, Ar.*Pax*545.

λοφόπωλέω, *sell crests*, Id.*Fr*.812.

λοφόρρῶγα· τὸν ἀπερρωγότα τοὺς ὤμους, Hsch., cf. Hippon.104.39 W.

λόφος, ὁ, *back of the neck*; in a horse, including the mane, Il.23.508; cf. Ael.*NA*16.20; ὑποζυγίων Dsc.4.185; of a man, *nape of the neck*, Il.10.573: metaph., ὑπὸ ζυγῷ λόφον ἔχειν have *the neck* under the yoke, i.e. obey patiently, S.*Ant*.292; cf. εὔλοφος II.

II. *crest of a hill, ridge*, Od.11.596, 16.471. Hdt.2.124; so always in Pi., as *O*.8.17, *N*.5.46, and in Th.4.124, Pl.*Lg*.682b.

III. *crest* of a helmet, κυνένη .. ἵππουριν, δεινὸν δὲ λόφος καθύπερθεν ἔνευεν Il.16.138, cf. 6.469, 15.537; λεῦκοι ἴππιοι λ. Alc.15.2; χρύσεος λ. Il.18.612, cf. 19.383; τρεῖς κατασκίους λ. σείει A.*Th*.384, cf. Ar.*Ach*.575,586; λόφων ἐπένευον ἔθειραι Theoc.22.186; of Carian origin acc. to Hdt.1.171; λ. τε σείων Κάρικον Alc.22; λ. ὑακινθοβαφής, on a Persian helmet, X.*Cyr*.6.4.2; λ. τρίχινοι *PSI*5.533.7 (iii B.C.); Ar. jeers at the λόφοι of Lamachus, *Ach*.575, 586, 965 sq., 1074.—Rare in any of these senses in Att. Prose.

2. after Hom., *crest* or *tuft* on the head of birds, whether of feathers, as the lark's crest, Simon.68, cf. Arist.*HA*617^{b}20; or of flesh, as the cock's *comb*, Ar.*Eq*.496, *Av*.1366, Arist.*HA*486^{b}13, Phld.*Rh*.2.188 S.: metaph., ῥήματα .. ὀφρῦς ἔχοντα καὶ λόφους Ar.*Ra*.925.

3. of men, *tuft of hair* upon the crown, λόφους κείρεσθαι shave so as to leave tufts, Hdt.4.175; Χῖος λ. a *tonsure* in the middle of the head, Eust.1462.38.

4. of large fishes, = λοφιά, Plu.2.978a.

λόφουρος (λοφοῦρος Arist.*HA*501^{a}6 Bekker), ον, in neut. pl., *pack-animals*, as horse, ass, mule, Arist.*HA*491^{a}1, *GA*755^{b}18, *IG*12(1).677.23 (Rhodes, iv/iii B.C.); also called ὑποζύγια, Arist.*Pr*.895^{b}12 (cf. 15); τὰ ζυγὰ τῶν λ. Thphr.*HP*5.7.6; opp. τὰ μηρυκάζοντα, ib. 3.10.2, cf. 2.7.4, Arist.*Pr*. l.c., λ.· ἐπίσημος Hsch.

λόφριαῖος, = Λαφρ., *IG*9(1).100, 105, *IG*9(3).634.12, (Aetolia, ii B.C.); cf. ἐν Λοφρίῳ *SIG*366.4.

λόφώδης, ες, *like a ridge*, ὄγκος Id.*Mete*.367^{a}4; *on a ridge*, πόλις Procop.*Aed*.5.6.

λόφωσις, εως, ἡ, *being crested*, ἡ λ. τῶν ὀρνέων their *crests*, Ar.*Av*.291.

λόφωσός· ἐπιστήμων, Hsch. (fort. **-ωτός·** ἐπισήμων).

λοχᾱγενεῖς· ἡγεμόνες, στρατηγοί, ταξιάρχαι, ἄρχοντες τῆς ἐνέδρας, οἱ συνάγοντες τοὺς στρατιώτας, Hsch. (Perh. λοχαγερεῖς, from ἀγείρω.)

λοχᾱγέτας, α, ὁ, Dor. for λοχηγέτης (which is not found), = λοχαγός, A.*Th*.42, fr.451k.4 R. (pl.) E.*Ph*.[974], *Supp*.502.

λοχᾱγέω, Dor. (borrowed by Att.) for λοχηγέω, *lead a* λόχος or *company* (commonly of 100 men), X.*An*.6.1.30, *Mem*.3.1.5, Is.9.14: c. gen., λόχου λοχηγέων Hdt.9.53, cf. 21.

II. *consist of* λοχαγοί, -γοῦν ζυγόν Ascl.*Tact*.10.13, 11.1.

λοχᾱγία, ἡ, Dor. for λοχηγία (also used in Att., v. λοχαγός) *rank* or *office of* λοχαγός, X.*An*.1.4.15, 3.1.30, Arist.*Pol*.1322^{b}4 (pl.).

λοχᾱγός, ὁ, (λόχος, ἄγω), Dor. for λοχηγός, *leader of an armed band*, S.*Ant*.141 (anap.), Theophil.3.

II. esp. *commander of a company* (100 men), *captain*, X.*An*.3.1.32, Ascl.*Tact*.2.2, *PPetr*.3p.8 (iii B.C.), etc.; cf. ταξίαρχος.

2. in the Spartan army, *commander of a* λόχος, Th.5.66, X.*Lac*.11.4, etc.; in the Persian army, *captain* of 24 men, Id.*Cyr*.6.3.21, etc.; = Lat. *centurio*, Plu.*Cam*.37; also, = *curio*, D.H.2.7.

3. an ephebic office at Athens, *IG*2.2976 (iv B.C.), al.

4. leader of an ἄγειμα (ἄγημα), *SEG*23.271 (Thespiae, iii B.C.).—The word, like κυναγός, was always used in the Dor. form by Attic authors.

λοχάδην [ᾰ], Adv. *from ambush*, *treacherously*, Nic.*Th*.125.

λοχάζομαι, = λοχάω, Emp.84.8, *AP*9.251 (Even.):—Act. in Hsch.

λοχαῖος, α, ον, *set in ambush*, λοχαίας ἐξ ἕδρας prob. l. in E.*Alc*.846, cf. Artem.5.73 (as v.l. for λοχείους [δίφρους]); λ. ἔρως *clandestine* love, *AP*15.9 (Cyrus).

II. *teeming*, σχῖνος Arat.1057; σῖτος Phot. (expld. as βαθύς); so prob. in Thphr.*CP*3.21.5, 23.5; as epith. of Δαμία, *IG*12(3).361.

λοχάω, Ep. aor. subj. Med. -ήσομαι Od.4.670:—*lie in wait for*, *waylay*, Τηλέμαχον λοχόωντες 16.369, cf. 4.847; ἦ μέν μιν λοχόωσι 13.425; τὸν δὲ .. οἴκαδ' ἰόντα λοχῶσιν 14.181; αὐτὸν ἰόντα λοχήσομαι 4.670; ἐλόχησαν τὰς γυναῖκας Hdt.6.138; σε .. λοχῶσιν .. Ἐρινύες S.*Ant*.1075.

2. abs., *lie in wait*, *ambush*, ὅθι σφίσιν εἶκε λοχῆσαι Il.18.520; λοχᾷ ἐπὶ δένδρεον ἀναβάς Hdt.4.22; πρὸς δόμοις λοχᾷς ἐμοῖς E.*El*.225; πρὸς τοῖσι βωμοῖς Pherecr.141: but mostly in aor. part. with another Verb, ὄφρα .. σὸν παῖδα κατακτείνειε λοχήσας Od.22.53; λοχήσαντες τὴν νέα εἷλον Hdt.6.87, cf. 37; λοχήσας .. πολλοὺς διέφθειρεν Th.1.65, cf. 3.94:—Med., λοχησάμενος Od.4.388, 463; ἐγγὺς ὁδοῖο λοχησάμενος 13.268; later also λοχώμενος, λελοχημένος, *in ambush*, A.R.1.991, 3.7.

3. c. acc. loci, *occupy with an ambuscade*, ἐλόχησαν τὴν ἐν Πηδάσῳ ὁδόν Hdt.5.121.

4. metaph., οἷον λοχῶντες τὴν πρὸς Ῥωμαίους φιλίαν *laying a trap* of friendship for them, Plb.3.40.6.—Rare in good Att. (v. Th. ll.cc.), but freq. in late Prose, as Plb. l.c., D.H.2.55, al., Plu.*Ant*.46:—Pass., Epicur.*Nat*.15.22, J.*BJ*3.6.2:—Med. only in Ep.

λοχεία, ἡ, *child-birth, childbed*, E.*IT*382, Call.*Del*.251; τὴν λ. εἴληχε she presides over *child-birth*, Pl.*Tht*.149b: in pl., Id.*Plt*.268b; of flowers, ἐπ' εὐκάρποισι λοχείαις *AP*10.16 (Theaet.); f.l. in E.*IT*206 (lyr.) for λόχιαι.

II. = λόχευμα I, *APl*.4.132 (Theodorid.).

III. = ἀρτεμισία, Ps.-Dsc.3.113.

λοχεῖος, α, ον, and ος, ον, = λόχιος (q.v.), λοχείους ἡμέρας days *of thanks for safe delivery*, Plu.2.377c; λοχεῖα (sc. χωρία) λιποῦσα having left *the place where she bore the child*, E.*IT*1241 (lyr.); Subst. λοχεῖα, τά, = λοχεία I, Hp.*Mul*.1.29, Ruf.ap.Orib.5.3.16.

2. Λοχεία, ἡ, title of Artemis, = Λοχία, *IG*9(2).141, 142 (Theb. Phthiot.), Orph.*H*.36.3, etc.

λοχεός, ὁ, = λόχος, *ambush*, only in Hes.*Th*.178.

λοχευμα, ατος, τό, *that which is born, child*, E.*Ion*921 (anap.), *Ph*.816 (lyr.), *BCH*26.187 (Syria).

II. in pl., = λοχεία, *child-birth*, E.*El*.1124: metaph., κάλυκος ἐν λοχεύμασιν in *the bursting* of the bud, A.*Ag*.1392.

λοχευτικός, ή, όν, *connected with childbirth*, ἡ λ., *midwife*, in quot. fig., λ. τῶν γενεσιουργῶν λόγων Procl.*in R*.1.18.28.

λοχεύτρια, ἡ, *woman in childbed*, metaph. as Adj., ἡ τοῦ ψεύδους λ. ποίησις Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. Ἀδάμ.

II. *midwife*, Sch.D.Il.16.187, Λοχεύτριαι, in the cult of Hera at Argos, Hagias-Derkylos 4 J.

λοχεύω, (λόχος II) *bring forth, bear*, παῖδα *h.Merc*.230, cf. Orph.*A*.184, etc.; γαστὴρ ἥ σ' ἐλόχευσε *AP*9.126; of the father, *beget*, Orph.*A*.136, cf. 13; of both parents, ib. 159; metaph., *produce*, φλογὸς ἄσθμα Coluth.179:—Med., -ομένην σε .. ἔαρ ὕμνων *AP*7.12.

2. of the midwife, *bring to the birth, deliver*, τινα E.*Ion*948, 1596, cf. *El*.1129:—hence in Pass., *to be brought to bed, be in labour*, ἔνθ' ἐλοχεύθην Id.*Tr*.602 (lyr.); λοχευθεῖσ' ἀστραπηφόρῳ πυρί, of Semele, Id.*Ba*.3, cf. Plu.*Pel*.16: c. gen., λοχευθείσης αὐτοῦ τῆς μητρός Id.*Cic*.2.

3. of a man, *practise couvade*, D.S.5.14.

II. Med., in sense of Act., of the mother, E.*Ion*921 (anap.), Arist.*HA*616ª34, Call.*Del*.326; also of the birthplace, *APl*.4.295.

III. Pass., of the child, *to be born*, S.*OC*1322; Τιτᾶνι λοχευθεῖσαν by the obstetric art of the Titan, E.*Ion*455 (lyr.).

2. metaph., generally, *lie embedded*, ἐν τεύτλοισι λ. Ar.*Pax*1014 (anap.).

IV. λοχεύοντες· ἐνεδρεύοντες Hsch.

λοχή, ἡ, *thicket*, = λόχμη, *IMylasa*254.7.

λοχηγέω, λοχηγός, ὁ, Ion. for λοχαγ-.

λόχησις, εως, ἡ, *waylaying, entrapping*, Suid.

λόχητής, v. λοχίτης II.

λόχητικός, ή, όν, *lying in wait, treacherous*, Adam.2.2.

λόχια, τά, and **Λοχία,** ἡ v. λόχιος.

λοχιᾷ· κρυφαία, γεννᾷ, αὔξει, καὶ ἄρτος τῇ Ἀρτέμιδι γενόμενος, καὶ ἁδροὺς ἀστάχυας ἔχουσα, Hsch.

λοχιάδες· αἱ ὕλαι, Id.

λοχιάς, άδος, ἡ, *midwife*, dub. in *POxy*.3642.16 (ii A.D.); epith. of Hecate, *PMag*.4.2285.

λοχίδιον (-ιν Pap.), τό, perh. *couch used in childbirth* in *POxy*.1290.8 (v A.D.).

λοχίζω, = λοχάω, *lie in wait for*:—Pass., λοχισθέντες διεφθάρησαν they were cut to pieces by *falling into an ambuscade*, Th.5.115, cf. D.C.41.51.

2. *place in ambush*, λοχίζει ἐς ὁδὸν κοίλην ὁπλίτας Th.3.107; λ. ἐν τόπῳ D.H.2.55: c. dat. loci, Id.3.64 (nisi leg. ‹ἐν› χωρίοις); λοχίσαντος is prob. l. in Plu.*Oth*.7.

3. *beset with an ambuscade*, λελοχισμένον χωρίον D.H.1.79.

II. *distribute men in companies* (λόχοι), and so, *put them in order of battle*, Hdt.1.103, Aen.Tact.1.5, Plu.*Sull*.27:—Pass., *to be so distributed*, Agatharch.*Fr.Hist*.17 J., D.H.2.14, etc.

III. λοχίζει· ἐπιβουλεύεται, Hsch.

IV. λοχισθέν· γεννηθὲν (σφαλέν *La*., as "caught in ambush").

λοχικός, ή, όν, = sq., λ. κάθαρσις dub. in Steph.*in Hp*.1.201 D. (λογ- codd.).

λόχιον, τό, perh. *birth-house* (as shrine of Isis), *PColl.Youtie*51 (ii/iii A.D.).

λόχιος, α, ον, *of* or *belonging to child-birth*, λ. νοσήματα *childbed*, E.*El*.656; ὠδίνων λοχίαις ἀνάγκαισι Id.*Ba*.89 (lyr.), cf. *Ion*452 (lyr.); λόχιαι .. Μοῖραι prob. in Id.*IT*206 (lyr.); λοχίης ἐκ νηδύος A.R.4.706.

2. λοχίη, = Lat. *foeta* or *puerpera*, Opp.*C*.3.292.

b. λόχιαι, αἱ, = λοχεῖαι, Euph.9.11.

II. Λοχία, ἡ, epith. of Artemis, E.*IT*1097, *Supp*.958 (both lyr.), cf. *SIG*1219.33 (Gambreum, iii B.C.):—also **Λοχεία,** q.v., of Isis, *SEG*34.622, al. (Maced.)

III. λόχια, τά, *discharge after child-birth*, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.18, Arist.*HA*573ª9 (ἡ λοχίη κάθαρσις Hp.*Mul*.1.29, al.), offered in sacrifice, Antim.182 Wy.; αἱ τὰ λόχια ἐκπορευόμεναι καὶ ζωννύμεναι *Milet*1(7) 204*b*9219.

2. *child-birth*, *AP*7.375 (Antiphil.), 9.311 (Phil.).

λόχις· λῆξις Theognost.*Can*.58 A. (prob. Aeol. for *λαχίς).

λοχισμός, ὁ, *placing in ambush*, Plu.*Phil*.13 (pl.).

II. in pl., *formations into* λόχοι, cj. in A.*Ag*.404 (lyr.; λογχίμους codd.); cf. λοχίζω II.

λοχίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *one of the same* λόχος or *company, fellow-soldier, comrade*, A.*Ag*.1650, X.*Cyr*.2.2.7, etc.; ξὺν λοχίταις εἴτε καὶ μονοστιβῆ*;* with *attendants* or alone? A.*Ch*.768; πολλοὺς ἔχων ἄνδρας λοχίτας S.*OT*751:—fem. **λοχῖτις,** ἐκκλησία, = Lat. *comitia centuriata*, D.H.4.20, App.*BC*3.30, etc.

II. *one who lies in wait*, Hsch., Suid. (leg. λοχητής).

λοχμάζω, *to be downy*, ἄρτι παρειά‹ν› λοχμάζων Pisand.ap.Sch.T.Il.4.147.

λοχμαῖος, α, ον, *of the coppice*, Μοῦσα λ., of the nightingale, Ar.*Av*.737 (lyr.).

λοχμη, ἡ, (λέχομαι) *thicket, copse*, esp. as the *lair* of wild beasts, ἐν λόχμῃ πυκινῇ κατέκειτο μέγας σῦς Od.19.439; λόχμας ὑποκυανέας Pi.*O*.6.40, cf. *P*.4.244; ἐχῖνος ὥς τις ἐν λόχμῃ κεῖσαι πεσών S.*Ichn*.121: in pl., λόχμαισι δοκεύσαις lying in wait *in the coppice*, Pi.*O*.10(11).30; μασχάλαι λόχμης δασύτεραι Ar.*Ec*.61, cf. *Lys*.800: prov., μία λ. δύο ἐριθάκους οὐ τρέφει Sch.Ar.*V*.922: also in Prose, Arist.*HA*615ª17, Ael.*NA*13.14, Creophyl.ap.Ath.8.361d; λόχμη τῶν θηρίων Jul.*Mis*.338c.

λοχμιος, ον, = λοχμαῖος, τράγος *AP*6.32 (Agath.); τὰ λόχμια, = λόχμη, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.10 (δόχμια codd.).

λοχμίς, gloss on λοχμαία, Sch.Ar.*Av*.738.

λοχμώδης, ες, *overgrown with bushes, bushy*, ὁδός Th.3.107: Sup., D.C.40.2.

II. *growing in clumps* or *beds*, [δόναξ] Thphr.*HP*4.11.11 (Sup.); τὰ λ., a class of water plants, as reeds, rushes, sedges, etc., ib. 4.8.1.

λόχον, v. λαγχάνω.

λόχονδε, Adv., v. λόχος I. 2.

λοχός, ἡ, Hellenistic form for λεχώ, Dsc.3.4 (in dat. pl. λοχοῖς), Moer.p.247 P. (λόχος codd.); cf. λοχώ.

λόχος, ὁ, (λέχομαι):

I. *ambush*, i.e.

1. *place for lying in wait*, εἰγὰρ νῦν παρὰ νηυσὶ λεγοίμεθα πάντες ἄριστοι ἐς λ. Il.13.277; ἐκ λ. ἀμπήδησε 11.379; κοῖλος λ., of the wooden horse, Od.4.277, 8.515; ξεστὸς λ. E.*Tr*.534 (lyr.); ὠδίνων λ. Lyc.342; ξύλινος λ., of the enemy's ships, Orac.ap.Hdt.3.57.

2. *ambuscade*, ἐσίζεσθαι λόχον ἀνδρῶν take up one's post in *ambush*, Il.13.285; λόχον εἷσαι place *an ambush*, 4.392, Od.4.531; εἷσε δέ μιν κρύψασα λόχῳ Hes.*Th*.174; λόχον ἀρτύνειν Od.14.469; λόχονδ' ἰέναι Il.1.227; ὁπότε κρίνοιμι λόχονδε ἄνδρας ἀριστῆας Od.14.217; φύτευέ οἱ θάνατον ἐκ λόχου Pi.*N*.4.60; δεινοῖς κρυπτομένα λόχοις Ἐρινύς S.*El*.490 (lyr.); τὸν εὔαγρον τελειῶσαι λ. Id.*OC*1089 (lyr.).

b. c. gen. objecti, λόχος θείοιο γέροντος *the way to ambush* him, Od.4.395.

3. *the men that form the ambush*, μὴ λ. εἰσέλθῃσι πόλιν Il.8.522, cf. E.*Andr*.1114, etc.

b. *any armed band, body of troops* (of foot, rarely of horse, Arr.*Alan*.20), Od.20.49; also in Trag., A.*Th*.56, 460, S.*OC*1371, etc.: metaph., παρθένων ἱκέσιος λ. A.*Th*.111 (lyr.); θαυμαστὸς λ. γυναικῶν, of the Furies, Id.*Eu*.46, cf. 1026; ἐλάφων κεραὸς λ. *AP*9.244 (Apollonid.); ἐμῇεν προγόνων λ. *OGI*383.48 (Nemrud Dagh, i B.C.).

c. in historical writers, mostly, *a company*, reckoned at 24 men in X.*Cyr*.6.3.21, but at 100 in Id.*An*.3.4.21, 4.8.15; in the Spartan army, *the fourth* or *fifth part of a* μόρα (q.v.), Hdt.9.53, 57, cf. Th.5.68, Arist.*Fr*.541, etc.; ὁ Πιτανάτης λ. Th.1.20; ὁ ἱερὸς λ. the sacred *company* at Thebes, Din.1.73, Plu.*Pel*.18; also at Carthage, D.S.16.80, 20.10; later λ., = 16 men, Ascl.*Tact*.2.7, Ael.*Tact*.4.3, Arr.*Tact*.5.5; but of light-armed, 8 men, Ascl. l.c., Arr.*Tact*.14.2.

d. *any body of people united* for civil purposes, X.*Hier*.9.5, Arist.*Pol*.1309[a]12; αἱ ἐν λόχοις συντέλειαι (where λόχοι seems to represent συμμορίαι) Catal.ap.D.18.106.

e. = Lat. *centuria*, D.H.4.16, App.*BC*1.59, etc.

f. = Lat. *curia*, D.H.2.7.

II. *child-birth*, A.*Ag*.137 (lyr.): pl., Id.*Supp*.677 (lyr.).

III. dub. sens. in *SIG*1002.8 (Milet., v/iv B.C.).

λοχώ, ἡ, = λεχώ, *Sammelb*.6652.3 (where λοχοῦς is used as nom. sg.); so perh. λοχώ is to be read rather than λόχῳ ib. 6227: nom. sg. λοχώς is v.l. in LXX*Ep.Je*.28; cf. λοχός.

λύᾱ, v. λύη.

λυάζει· φλυαρεῖ, μωρολογεῖ, στασιάζει, Hsch.

Λῠαῖος, α, ὁ, ἡ, (λύω) *loosener* or *deliverer*, epith. of the Great Mother, κακῶν λυαία Tim.*Pers*.132; of Dionysus (cf. Lat. *Lyaeus*), *AP*6.154 (Leon. or Gaet.) *Anacreont*.11.9, al., *IG*5(2).287 (Mantinea, i/ii A.D.).

λῠάω, (λύη) = στασιάζω, ἀλλήλοις δ' ἐλύησαν Call.*Aet.Oxy*.2080.76, cf. Choerob.*in Theod*.2.162 H.:—Med., λυᾶται Hsch.

λυβάζειν· λοιδορεῖν, Hsch.

λύβερνος, ὁ, = λιβυρνός, *war-galley*, *BGU*709.2 (ii A.D.).

λύγαια· τὰ περὶ χερσὶ ψέλλια, Hsch.

λῡγαῖος, α, ον, (λύγη) *shadowy, murky, gloomy*, νέφος S.*Fr*.525, E.*Heracl*.855; νυκτὸς ὄμμα λυγαίας Id.*IT*110, cf. A.R.2.1120; ἐσθής Lyc.973; εἱρκτή Id.351; θάλαμος *IG*12(8).92.10 (Imbros, ii/i B.C.). Adv. -αίως Eust.1756.28, Hsch. (-γαῶς cod.).

λύγαος, f.l. for λύγδος, Hsch.

λυγγανόμενον· λύζοντα ἐν τῷ κλαίειν, Hsch.; cf. λυγκαίνω.

λύγγιος, α, ον, *of a lynx*, δέρμα *Edict.Diocl*. in *IG*5(1).1115*A*ii 65 (Geronthrae).

λυγγούριον, τό (derived by the ancients from λύγξ, οὖρον, and supposed to be the coagulated urine of the lynx, Dsc.2.81, Plu.2.962f, S.E.*P*.1.119), perh. *yellow* or *brown tourmaline* (glossed by ἤλεκτρον, Hsch., cf. Str.4.6.2), Thphr.*Lap*.28, *IG*11(2).161*B*49 (Delos, iii B.C.), al., 2^2.1534.100, Str.4.5.3 (pl.):—also written **λυγκούριον, λιγκούριον,** and **λιγγούριον** in codd.; **λογγούριον** Aët.2.35.

λύγγουρος, ὁ, = λυγγούριον, Cyran.28.3.

λυγγώδης, ες, *attended with hiccup*, πυρετοί Hp.*Fract*.11, cf. *Acut*.(*Sp*.)30, Gal. in *CMG*5.9.(1).329.10, 12 al.

λύγδη, = λεύκη, *white poplar*, Hsch.

λύγδην, Adv., (λύζω) *with sobs*, κλάειν S.*OC*1621, cf. *AP*15.28.

λυγδίνεος [ῐ], α, ον, = sq. 2, δειρή *AP*5.47 (Rufin).

λυγδῐνος, η, ον, *of white marble*, στάλα *SEG*9.3.17 (Cyrene, iv B.C.) βωμός *Africa Italiana* 1.325 (Cyrene, i B.C.), cf. *AP*6.209 (Antip. Thess.), Babr.30.1; λυγδίνη λίθος Philostr.*Im.Prooem.*

2. *marble-white*, λ. κώνια μαστῶν *AP*5.12 (Phld.); τράχηλος *Anacreont*.15.27.

λυγδος, ἡ, *white marble*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.24; λύγδου λειότερον *AP*5.27 (Rufin); οἷά τε λύγδου γλυπτήν ib. 193 (Posidipp. or Asclep.); ἡ Παρία λ. D.S.2.52, cf. Mart.6.13, 42.

λῠγέα, ἡ, = λύγος, Eust.834.37.

λύγειος, = λυγαῖος, Tz.*H*.5.725.

λύγη [ῡ[, ἡ, *twilight*, App.*Ill*.25, cf. Suid., Eust.689.18.

λῡγίζομαι, Pass., (λύγη) *to be hidden*, λυγίσασθαι· κρυβῆναι, Theognost.*Can*.22.

λῠγίζω, Dor. fut. inf. λυγιξεῖν Theoc.1.97: (λύγος):—*bend* or *twist as one does a withe*, πλευρὰν λυγίσαντος ὑπὸ ῥώμης, of a dancer, Ar.*V*.1487; νεῦρα λελυγισμένα *twisted*, Hp.*Mochl*.4; τὰ λυγισθέντα τῶν ἄρθρων *twisted* joints, Gal.*Protr*.11; λυγίζειν ἀλλήλους, of wrestlers, Luc.*Anach*.1, cf. Philostr.*Im*.2.32: metaph., λ. μέλος Ael.*NA*2.11; cf. λύγισμα, λυγισμός.

2. *throw, master*, Ἔρωτα Theoc. l.c.:—Pass., *to be thrown* or *mastered*, Id.1.98; οὐδ' ἐλυγίχθη τὰν ψυχάν Id.23.54.

II. Pass., *bend* or *twist oneself like a withe, bend aside*, so as to avoid a blow, λυγίζεται καὶ συστρέφει τὸν αὐχένα Eup.339, cf. Pl.*R*.405c; στρέφου λυγίζου τε μύθοις S.*Ichn*.362 (lyr.); ἐλυγίσθησαν κατὰ τροχῶν Phalar.*Ep*.147.3; also of dancers, Luc.*Salt*.77, etc.; ὑπ' ὀρχησμῶν λελυγισμένον ἴχνος *AP*6.33 (Maec.): metaph., in pf. part. λελυγισμένος, *effeminate*, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. ἁβρός; ἐπέων κόσμος λελ. *AP*11.20 (Antip. Thess.).

2. *turn, play*, as a joint in the socket, ἄρθρον ᾗ λυγίζεται S.*Tr*.779.

λῠγῐνος, η, ον, *of agnus castus*, στέφανος λ. Heph.ap.Ath.15.673e; cf. λύγος.

λῠγιον, τό, *switch*, Sch.D.T.p.195 H.

λῠγιος, α, ον, = διωλύγιος, λ. τι ἀνακωκύσασα v.l. in Hld.6.5.

λῠγισμα, ατος, τό, *sprain*, Dsc.5.117; λυγίσμασι· συγκάμμασι, Hsch.

λῠγισμός, ὁ, *a bending, twisting*, like the willow, hence of wrestlers, Luc.*Anach*.24, cj. in Philostr.*Im*.2.6 (λογ- codd.); of dancers, -ισμοὺς ὀρχεῖσθαι Id.*VA*4.21; γονάτων-ισμοί *PMich*.in *Class.Phil*.22.10: metaph., of *the windings and twistings* of a sophist, Ar.*Ra*.775 (pl.).

λῠγιστικός, ή, όν, *readily twisting, supple*, of dancers, Poll.4.97.

λυγκαίνω, *sob*, Suid. s.v. ἀναλύζουσα.

λυγκαστήσει· αὔξει παραπλησίως, ἢ λυγκάσαι, ῥεῦσαι, Hsch. (fort. .. ἢ λύγκας ἀγρεῦσαι).

λύγκειος, α, ον, (λύγξ) *of a lynx*, βλέμμα *App.Anth*.3.79 (Posidipp.), δέρμα λύνγιον *Edict.Diocl*.8.35.

λυγκεύς, έως, ὁ, an eye-salve, Gal.12.778, Paul.Aeg.7.16.

λυγκίδιον, τό, dim. of λύγξ (A), Aesop.37 H. (cj., λυκ- codd.).

λυγκίον, τό, Dim. of λύγξ (A), Callix.2.

λυγκούριον, v. λυγγούριον.

λυγμός, ὁ, (λύζω) = λύγξ (B), Hp.*Aph*.5.3, Arist.*Pr*.961[b]9, 963[a]38 (pl.), Nic.*Th*.434 (pl.), J.*BJ*6.2.2.

II. = ὀλολυγμός, Suid.; = θρῆνος, Hsch.

λυγμώδης, ες, = λυγγώδης, Hp.*Art*.86.

λύγξ (A), ὁ, ἡ, gen. λυγκός, also λυγγός Ael.*NA*7.47, al.; acc. λύγγα, E.*Fr*.863:—*lynx, Felis lynx*, *h.Hom*.19.24; βαλιαὶ λύγκες E.*Alc*.579 (lyr.), cf. Arist.*HA*500[b]15, Thphr.*Fr*.175, etc.

II. *caracal, Felis caracal*, Ael.*NA*14.6, Opp.*C*.3.85, etc. (cf. λυγγούριον). (OHG. *luhs*, Germ. *luchs*, Lith. *lúšis*.)

III. perh. species of ape, Gal.2.430.9, 535.11.

λύγξ (B), ἡ, gen. λυγγός, (λύζω) *hiccup*, Hp.*Aph*.5.58, al., Pl.*Smp*.185d; λ. κενή an ineffectual *retching*, Th.2.49, cf. Aret.*CA*2.4: masc. in pl., τοῖς λυγξί Gal.1.356, but fem. in Id.15.846.

II. λύγγα θηρατηρίαν dub.l. in S.*Fr*.474.1.

λῠγόδεσμος, η, ον, *bound with willow-twigs*, epith. of Artemis, Paus.3.16.11.

λῠγοειδής, ές, *like agnus castus*, Dsc.4.144.

λῠγόπλόκος, ον, *viminarius*, *Gloss*.

λύγος [ῠ], ἡ, also ὁ, Longus3.27 codd.:—=ἄγνος, *agnus castus, Vitex Agnus-castus, withy*: in pl., *its twigs* or *withes*, τοὺς [the rams] συνέεργον ἐϋστρεφέεσσι λύγοισι Od.9.427, cf. 10.166, E.*Cyc*.225, etc.; in δίδη μόσχοισι λύγοισι Il.11.105, λύγοισι is the specific word added to the generic μόσχοισι (cf. σῦς κάπρος, ἴρηξ κίρκος, etc.): in late Prose, Arr.*Fr*.153 J.; used for wreaths, στεφανοῦται λύγῳ Anacr.41; cf. λύγινος.

II. λυγῶς (sic cod., fort. λυγός) *screw-press* used by carpenters, Hsch. (but perh. λυγῶ‹δε›ς).

λῠγοτευχής, ές, *made of withes*, κύρτος *AP*9.562 (Crin.).

λῠγόω, *tie fast*, ἱμάντι κατ᾽ αὐχένος ἅμμα *AP*9.150 (Antip.); ἀλυκτοπέδησι λυγωθείς *APl*.1.15.

II. *bend, overpower*, Δανάας ἐλύγωσεν ὅδε φρένα *AP*5.216 (Paul. Sil.).

λυγροπᾰθής, ές, *suffering mournfully*, βίοτος *IG*12(8).38.15 (Lemnos).

λυγρός, ά, όν, *baneful, mournful*, ὄλεθρος, γῆρας, Il.10.174, Od.24.250, etc.; ἄλγεα Il.13.346; ἀνδροκτασίης ὕπο λυγρῆς 23.86; λ. δέος Archil.74.4; ὀνίαν .. λύγραν (gen. pl.) Sapph.*Supp*.1.10; νεῖκος Pi.*N*.8.25; μάχαι B.10.68; πένθος A.*Ch*.17; ὀργά ib. 835 (lyr.); πόνοι, νόσος, S.*OT*184 (lyr.), *Ph*.1424, etc.; λυγρά *bane, misery*, Il.24.531, Od.14.226; *ruin*, 3.303; ἔξοχα λυγρὰ ἰδυῖα versed above all *in banes*, 11.432, cf. Hes.*Th*.313; λυγρὰ νοεῦντες Id.*Op*.261.

2. with an act. force, σήματα λ. Il.6.168; φάρμακα λυγρά, opp. ἐσθλά, *baneful* drugs, Od.4.230, 10.236; γαστὴρ λυγρή the stomach *that cause of bane*, 17.473.

3. λ. εἵματα *sorry* garments, 16.457.

II. of persons, *baneful, mischievous*, 9.454: more freq., *sorry*, i.e. *weak, cowardly*, Il.13.119, 237, Od.18.107, A.*Fr*.361, S.*Ant*.823 (Sup., lyr.).

III. Adv. -ρῶς *sorely*, λυγρῶς πεπληγυῖα Il.5.763. [ῠ by nature, Pi.*N*.8.25, Mosch.4.73, etc.]

λῠγώδης, ες, (λύγος) *like a willow*, ῥάβδοι Dsc.4.80; φυτά Eust.834.32.

Λῡδηίς, ίδος, fem. adj., *Lydian*, Hermesian.7.41.

Λῡδία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *Lydia*, Hdt.1.79, etc.:—hence **Λῡδιακά,** τά, *a history of Lydia*, by Xanthus, Ath.12.515e: **Λῡδικὴ** ἀρχή *Lydian* empire, Hdt.1.72.

Λῡδιεργής, ές, *of Lydian workmanship*, Call.*Fr*.196.29 Pf.

Λῡδίζω, *speak Lydian*, Hippon.in *PSI*9.1089.1.

II. *play the Lydian*, of Magnes, in reference to his play called Λυδοί, Ar.*Eq*.523; Λυδίζειν τὴν στολήν Philostr.*VA*5.32:—in Phot. and Suid. also **Λυδιάζω.**

Λύδιος [ῡ], α, ον, *of Lydia, Lydian*, αὐλοί Pi.*O*.5.19; σύκινα *PCair.Zen*.33.12 (iii B.C.); also ος, ον Luc.*VH*1.8, *Harm*.1: prov., παρὰ τὸ Λύδιον ἅρμα θέειν *to be left far behind*, Diogenian.6.28, Greg.Cypr.2.99, cf. Pi.*Fr*.206: Λυδία λίθος, ἡ, a siliceous stone used to assay gold, and first discovered in Lydia, elsewhere βάσανος, Λυδία γὰρ λίθος μανύει χρυσόν B.*Fr*.10; also Λ. πέτρη Theoc.12.36; and ἡ Λ. Anon. in *An.Ox*.3.216; Λ. λίθος, of the magnet, S.*Fr*.800: Λύδιον, τό, a kind of vase, Λ. μέζω *AJA*31.349.

Λῡδιστί [ῐ], Adv. *after the Lydian fashion*, Cratin.256; in Music, *In the Lydian mode*, Pl.*La*.188d; ἡ Λ. ἁρμονία Id.*R*.398e, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1342[b]32, Plu.2.1134b.

λῡδίων, ωνος, ὁ, Lat. *ludio, ludius*, D.H.2.71; cf. Λυδός III.

Λῡδοπᾰθής, ές, *voluptuous as a Lydian*, Anacr.155.

Λῡδός, ὁ, *a Lydian*, Alc.*Supp*.22.1, Sapph.*Supp*.5.19, Pi.*O*.1.24, Hdt.1.10, etc.: also as Adj. for Λύδιος, Λύδαισιν ἐμπρέπεται γυναίκεσσιν Sapph.*Supp*.25.6; Λυδὴ κερκίς, Λ. πηκτίς, S.*Fr*.45, 412.

II. = λυδίων, App.*Pun*.66.

III. f.l. for αὐλός, D.H.1.33.

λύζω, aor. ἔλυγξα Gal.15.846:—*to have the hiccup*, Hp.*Morb*.3.10, Archig.ap.Gal.11.836.15, 13.176.8.

II. *sob violently*, from fear or cold, οἱ φοβούμενοι καὶ οἱ ῥιγοῦντες λύζουσιν Arist.*Pr*.962[b]33; λ. καὶ δακρύει Ar.*Ach*.690; γοερὸν λύζων *AP*7.218.12 (Antip. Sid.). (Cf. Ir. *slucim*, Welsh *llyncu*, MHG. *slucken* 'swallow'.)

λύη [ῠ], ἡ, (λύω) *dissolution, separation*: hence, *faction, sedition*, = στάσις, Hdn.Gr.1.306; Aeol., Dor. **λύα,** Alc.*Supp*.23.10, 5.11 (pl.), Pi.*N*.9.14.

λῠήεις, εσσα, εν, *discordant*, τὸ δὲ λυῆς λυῆντος ἀπὸ τοῦ λυήεις Hdn.Gr.1.59.

λύημβρος, ὁ or ἡ, kind of fish, = βεμβράς (v. μεμβράς), Cyran.46.15.

λῦῆς, v. λυήεις.

λυθάζω, gloss on λύζω, Hsch.

λύθιος· ἠθμός (Heraclea), Id.

λυθίραμβος (v.l. **λυθίραμμος**), v. διθύραμβος at end.

λύθρον, τό, or **-ος,** ὁ *defilement from blood, gore*, Hom., only in dat., λύθρῳ .. παλάσσετο χεῖρας Il.11.169, 20.503; αἵματι καὶ λύθρῳ πεπαλαγμένος 6.268, Od.22.402: masc. λύθρος *AP*9.323 (Antip.), Ph.Tars.ap.Gal.13.268, Poll.1.46, M.Ant.3.3, Jul.*Or*.2.71a: the neut. λύθρον only in *APl*.4.112: in Medic., of *the impure blood* in a woman's womb, Plu.2.496b, 997a: pl., ἐκ μητρῴων λύθρων Hp.*Ep*.17; of *blood* in general, M.Ant.2.2; of the *venom* of the hydra, Euph.50.2. [ῠ by nature, *APl*. l.c., *Epigr.Gr*.314 (Smyrna).], *Trag.Adesp*.235 K.-S.

λύθρόω, misspelling of λυτρόω, *redeem* a pledge, *CPR*12.17 (i A.D., Pass.).

λύθρώδης, ες, *defiled with gore*, LXXWi.11.6, *AP*9.258 (Antiphan. Megalop.).

λῠκάβας [κᾰ], αντος, ὁ, *year*, τοῦδ' αὐτοῦ λυκάβαντος ἐλεύσεται ἐνθάδ' Ὀδυσσεύς within this very *year*, Od.14.161, 19.306 (but 'this very *month*' acc. to D.Chr.7.84; perh. *day*, if Od.14.161–2 are spurious); εἶαρ .. ὅλῳ λ. παρείη Bion*Fr*.15.15; αὖθι μένων λυκάβαντα *for a year*, A.R.1.198; but acc. λυκάβαν *IG*12(2).129 (Mytilene, late):—the word is freq. in metr. epitaphs, ib. 4.622 (Argos), *Epigr.Gr*.231 (Chios), 228 (Ephesus): hence

II. λῠκᾰβαντίδες ὧραι, αἱ, the hours *that make up the year*, *AP*5.12 (Phld.). (Arc. word, = ἐνιαυτός, acc. to *AB*1095.)

λῠκάγχη, ἡ, (λύκος) = κυνάγχη, Cael.Aur.*CP*3.1.

Λύκαια, τά, v. Λυκαῖος III.

λύκαινα [ῠ], ἡ, fem. of λύκος, *she-wolf*, Arist.*HA*580ᵃ18, Babr.16.8, Plu.*Rom*.2; of Artemis in Mithraism, Porph.*Abst*.4.16:—Dim. **λυκαίνιον,** τό, of a woman, Poll.4.150.

λῠκαινόμορφος, ον, *she-wolf-shaped*, Lyc.481.

Λῠκαιονίκης [νῑ], ου, ὁ, *victor at the* Λύκαια, *IG*5(2).549.

Λῠκαῖος, α, ον, *Lycaean, Arcadian*, epith. of Zeus, Pi.*O*.9.96, Hdt.4.203, etc.; τὸ τοὺ Λ. Διὸς ἱερὸν κατὰ τὸ Λ. ὄρος Str.8.8.2.

II. Λύκαιον, τό, *his temple*, Plu.2.300a; Λ. σήκωμα E.*El*.1274.

2. *Mons Lycaeus* in Arcadia, Pi.*Fr*.100, Theoc.1.123.

III. Λύκαια (sc. ἱερά), τά, *festival of Lucaean Zeus*, τὰ Λ. θῦσαι X.*An*.1.2.10, cf. *IG*2.993, *SIG*82 (iv B.C.), etc.; also, = Lat. *Lupercalia* (from λύκος, Lat. *lupus*), D.H.1.80, Plu.*Ant*.12.

λῠκαιχλίας· ὁ λυκόβροτος, Hsch. (fort. λυκόβρωτος, cf. αἶκλον).

λυκαιχμίας, ὁ, unexpld. wd., perh. *wolf-battle*, i.e. wolf-like or guerrilla fighting, οἷος ἐοίκησα λυκαιχμίαις Alc.130.25 L.-P, commentary on Alc. in *POxy*.3711 ii 32.

Λῠκαμβὶς ἀρχή, phrase used of the Polemarch by Cratin.130.

λῠκάνθρωπος, ὁ and ἡ, *were-wolf* or *man-wolf*, Marc.Sid. (cf. Suid. s.h.v.) ap.Gal.19.719, Aët.6.11, Paul.Aeg.3.16:—hence **-ία,** ἡ, a kind of madness, *in which the patient had the ravenous appetite and other qualities of a wolf*, Gal. l.c., Orib.*Syn*.8.9.

Λῠκᾱονία, ἡ, district in the S. of Asia Minor, X.*An*.1.2.19, etc.:—the people were **Λυκάονες,** οἱ, ib. 3.2.23, Arist.*Fr*.151. Adv. **-ιστί,** *in Lycaonian*, Act.Ap.14.11.

λῠκαυγής, ές, (*λύκη) *of* or *at the grey-twilight*, Heraclit.*All*.7; τὸ λ. *early dawn*, Luc.*VH*2.12, Agath.4.20, etc.

λύκαψος [ῠ], ὁ, *viper's herb*, *Echium italicum*, Nic.*Th*.840; **λυκαψός** in Dsc.4.26 (with vv.ll.), Paul.Aeg.7.3:—also **λυκοψίς,** ίδος, ἡ, Gal.11.811.

λῠκάων, ονος, ὁ, = λυκάνθρωπος, Paul.Aeg.3.16.

λῠκέη (sc. δορά), ἡ, *wolf's-skin*, Il.10.459, Hsch.:—contr. **λυκῆ** App.*Hisp*.48, Poll.5.16.

λῠκεία, ἡ, *helmet of wolf-skin*, Plb.6.22.3.

λῠκεῖον· φοβερόν, Hsch.

Λύκειον [ῠ], τό, *the Lyceum*, a gymnasium at Athens, named after the neighbouring temple of Apollo Λύκειος, Ar.*Pax*356, X.*HG*1.1.33: a resort of Socrates, Pl.*Euthphr*.2a, *Euthd*.271a; here Aristotle used to discourse, whence his disciples were called Λύκειοι Περιπατητικοί, Elias*in Cat*.112.31, also temple of Apollo at Argos, *SEG*30.355.

2. app. an offering to Apollo in the form of a mounment or sim., *IG*12(3).389, 12 suppl. p.86.

II. λύκειον, v. λύκιον I. 2.

λύκειος [ῠ], ον, S.*El*.7, E.*Rh*.208 (but λυκεία (q.v.) as Subst. in Plb.):—*of* or *belonging to a wolf*, δορά E. l.c., etc.

II. Λύκειος (written **Λύκηος** *Milet*.1(7) No.282 (i B.C.)), epith. of Apollo, either as λυκοκτόνος (q.v.), or as *the Lycian god* (v. Λυκηγενής, Λύκιος), or (fr. *λύκη) as *the god of light*: Λύκει' Ἄπολλον A.*Ag*.1257; εὐμενὴς δ' ὁ Λ. ἔστω Id.*Supp*.686 (lyr.); in Id.*Th*.145 (lyr.) there is a play upon the doubtful meanings, Λύκει' ἄναξ, λύκειος γενοῦ στρατῷ δαΐῳ, *Lycean* lord, be *a very wolf* to the enemy; so τοῦ λυκοκτόνου θεοῦ ἀγορὰ Λύκειος (this ἀγορά being *an open place* in Argos near the temple of Apollo Λύκειος) S. l.c.; cf. Λύκειον.

III. epith. of Pan, *IG*5(2).93 (Tegea).

IV. Λύκειος, ὁ (sc. μήν), a month at Epidaurus Limera, ib.(1).932; Λύκεος, at Lamia (Thess.), ib. 9(2).75.18, etc.

λῠκῆ, ἡ, contr. for λυκέη.

***λύκη** [ῠ], ἡ, *morning twilight*, only in Macr.*Sat*.1.17.37, as etym. of λυκόφως, ἀμφιλύκη; cf. λυκαυγής, λυκοειδής II, ἀμφιλύκη.

Λῠκηγενής, ές, epith. of Apollo, commonly expld. *Lycian-born*, i.e. at Patara, Il.4.101, 119, cf. Heraclit.*All*.7, and v. λύκειος.

λῠκηδόν, Adv., (λύκος) *wolf-like*, A.*Fr*.39.

λῠκηθμός, ὁ, *a wolf's howl*, formed like μυκηθμός, Anon.ap.Suid.

λυκηλάτους· τὰς ἐνχελείς, Hsch.

Λῠκία, Ep. **-ίη,** ἡ, *Lycia*, Il.2.877, etc.: **Λυκίηθεν,** *from Lycia*, 5.105; **Λυκίηνδε,** *to Lycia*, 6.168, 171.

Λῠκιάδες (cj. **Λυκηιάδες**)· κόραι τὸν ἀριθμὸν λ΄, αἱ τὸ ὕδωρ κομίζουσαι εἰς τὸ Λύκειον Ἀθηναίων Hsch.

Λῠκιάρχης, ου, ὁ, *president of the* κοινόν *of Lycians*, Str.14.3.3, *OGI*495.14 (Cibyra), 568 (Tlos, iii A.D.):—hence **-αρχέω,** ib. 556 (ibid.), etc.; and **-αρχία,** ἡ, *TAM*2(1).190.5 (Sidyma), etc.

Λῠκιάρχισσα, ἡ, fem. of Λυκιάρχης, ib. 189*a*2 (ibid.).

λῠκῐδεύς, έως, ὁ, *wolf's cub*, Sol.ap.Plu.*Sol*.23, Theoc.5.38, Plu.2.462e.

Λῠκιοεργής, contr. **-ουργής,** ές, *of Lycian workmanship*, προβόλους Λυκιοεργέας (λυκοεργέας and λυκεργέας codd.) Hdt.7.76 (quoted by Ath.11.486d); Λυκιουργεῖς φιάλαι D.49.31, cf. Poll.6.97: called βατιάκαι **Λυκιουργοί** in Epist.Alex.ap.Ath.11.784b (-ουργεῖς corr. Schw.).

λύκιον, τό, *dyer's buckthorn*, *Rhamnus petiolaris*, found in Cappadocia and Lycia, Dsc.1.100, Plin.*HN*12.30, 24.125, Gal.12.63.

2. λ. ἰνδικόν, = λογχῖτις, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.49, Dsc. l.c., Gal.12.216; also λύκειον Apollon.ap.Gal.12.616.

II. *a decoction from* λ. I. 1, used medicinally, ib. 63, *IG*14.2406.2, 4, also λύκιος, ὁ, *SEG*32.1618 (iii/ii B.C.).

λύκιος· κολοιοῦ εἶδος, Hsch.; cf. λύκος II.

Λύκιος [ῠ], α, ον, *Lycian*: **Λύκιοι,** οἱ, *the Lycians*, Il.2.876, etc.:—also **Λῠκιακός,** ή, όν, Luc.*Nav*.8; **Λῠκιακά,** τά, *history of Lycia*, Ath.8.333d.

II. epith. of Apollo (cf. Λύκειος), Pi.*P*.1.39, E.*Fr*.700, D.S.5.56, Paus.2.19.3: expld. ἀπὸ τοῦ λευκαίνεσθαι πάντα φωτίζοντος ἡλίου Antip.*Stoic*.3.249, Pi.*P*.1.39.

Λῠκιουργής, ές, contr. for Λυκιοεργής (q.v.).

λυκίσκος· ἡ μὴ ἔχουσα ἀξονίσκον τροχαλία, τρῆμα δὲ μόνον, ἢ ἄνοδος δόματος, Hsch.

λῠκοβᾰτίας δρυμός· ἐν ᾧ οἱ λύκοι διατρίβουσι, Id. (post λυκαιχλίας).

λῠκόβρωτος, ον, *eaten by wolves*, πρόβατα Arist.*HA*596^{b}7, Plu.2.642b, Orib.*Eup*.4.88.11; perh. to be read in Hsch. s.v. λυκαιχλίας; cf. λυκόω.

λῠκόδίωκτος [ῐ], ον, *wolf-chased*, δάμαλις A.*Supp*.351 (lyr., restored by Herm. for λευκοδικτος).

λῠκόειδής, ές, *wolf-like*, Eust.856.51.

II. = λυκαυγής, Poet.ap.Hsch.

λῠκόεργής, ές, f.l. for Λυκιο- in Hdt.7.76.

λῠκόέρια· ἐκ λυκείου δέρματος πεπονημένα, Hsch. (fort. -εργέα).

λῠκόθαρσής, ές, *not fearing wolves*, *AP*7.703 (Myrin.); **-θρᾰσής** in Hsch.

λῠκόκαρίς· θερμὸν ἀπ' ἀλφίτου πιεῖν, Id.

λῠκόκτονέω, *slay wolves*, Sch.Ar.*Av*.368.

λῠκόκτόνος, ον, *wolf-slaying*, epith. of Apollo, S.*El*.6, Plu.2.966a, Porph.*Abst*.1.22, and v. Λύκειος; λ. φαρέτρη *AP*13.22 (Phaedim.).

II. λυκοκτόνον, τό, *wolf's-bane, aconitum*, Gal.11.820.

λῠκόλυγξ, λυγκος, ὁ, *wolf-lynx*, Pap.in*Sitzb.Heidelb.Akad*.1923(2).14, 23.

λῠκόμορφος, ον, *wolf-shaped*, Tz.ad Lyc.481.

λῠκόπάνθηρος, ὁ, *wolf-panther*, synon. of θώς in Hdn.*Epim*.60, cf. Eust.856.51.

λῠκόπέρσιον, τό, an Egyptian plant, with a strong-smelling, yellowish juice, *Hyoscyamus muticus*, Gal.11.682.

Λῠκόποδες, οἱ, f.l. for **λευκόποδες,** either *barefoot*, or *wearing white shoes*, in Ar.*Lys*.665 (lyr.); expld. by Arist.*Fr*.394 (ap.Sch. ad loc.) as οἱ τῶν τυράννων δορυφόροι (either from wearing wolf-skin footgear or from the device of a wolf on their shields).

λῠκοπρόσωπος, ον, *wolf-faced*, Teuc.Bab.p.47.4 B.

λῠκορραίστης, ου, ὁ, *wolf-worrier*, κύνες *AP*7.44 (Ion), cf. 6.106 (Zon.).

λύκος [ῠ], ὁ, *wolf*, Il.16.156, 352; πολιός *grisly*, 10.334; κρατερώνυχες Od.10.218; ὀρέστεροι ib. 212; ὠμοφάγοι Il.16.156; κοιλογάστορες A.*Th*.1041; the small Egyptian wolves mentioned by Hdt.2.67 were perh. *jackals*: various kinds distd. by Opp.*C*.3.293 sqq.: prov. λύκον ἰδεῖν to see *a wolf*, i.e. *to be struck dumb*, as was vulgarly believed of any one at whom a wolf got the first look (Pl.*R*.336d), Theoc.14.22; λύκου πτερά, of things that are not, 'pigeon's milk', Suid.; ὡς λ. χανών, of vain expectation, Eub.15.11, cf. Ar.*Fr*.337, Euphro1.31; λ. κεχηνώς Ar.*Lys*.629; πρίν κεν λ. οἶν ὑμεναιοῖ, of an impossibility, Id.*Pax*1076, 1112, cf. Il.22.263; ὡς λύκοι ἄρν' ἀγαπῶσιν, of treacherous or unnatural love, Poet.ap.Pl.*Phdr*.241d; λύκου βίον ζῆν, i.e. live by rapine, Prov.ap.Plb.16.24.4; ἐκ λύκου στόματος, of getting a thing *praeter spem*, Zen.3.48; τῶν ὤτων ἔχειν τὸν λύκον 'catch a Tartar', Apollod.Car.18, cf. Plb.30.20.8; λ. ἀετὸν φεύγει, of the inescapable, Diogenian.6.19; λ. περὶ φρέαρ χορεύει, of those engaged in vain pursuits, ib. 21.

b. λ. κεράστης lynx, *Edict.Diocl*.8.35.

II. a kind of *daw*, Arist.*HA*617^{b}17; cf. λύκιος.

III. *a fish*, = καλλιώνυμος, Hices.ap.Ath.7.282d, *Gp*.18.14.1.

IV. a kind of *spider*, Arist.*HA*623^{a}2, Nic.*Th*.734, Plin.*HN*30.52.

V. *anything shaped like a hook*:

1. *a jagged bit* for hard-mouthed horses, Lat. *lupus*, Plu.2.641f; cf. λυκοσπάς.

2. *hook* or *knocker* on a door, Hsch.

3. *flesh-hook*, Poll.10.98.

VI. nickname of παιδερασταί, *AP*12.250 (Strat.), cf. Pl.*Phdr*.241d.

VII. *the flower of the iris*, Philin.ap.Ath.15.682a.

VIII. a kind of *noose*, Gal.*UP*7.14, Heraclasap.Orib.48.7, *Hippiatr*.74.

IX. *a pastille used in dysentery*, Aët.9.49 (Latin version).

X. = ὀροβάγχη, v.l. in marg. of Dsc.2.142.

XI. an engine of war for defending gates, Procop.*Goth*.1.21. (Cf. Skt. *vṛ́kas*, Lith. *vil̃kas*, Slav. *vlŭkŭ*, Goth. *wulfs*.)

λῠκόσκορδὸν, τό, = ἀμπελόπρασον, Ps.-Dsc.2.150.

λῠκόσκῠτάλιον [ᾰ], τό, = σησαμοειδὲς τὸ μέγα, ib. 4.149.

λῠκόσπάς, άδος, ὁ, ἡ, app. breed of horse found in southern Italy or round the Adriatic coast, Call.*Fr*.488 Pf., Ael.*NA*16.24; in conjectural explanations of its etym., Plu.2.641f, Choerob.*in Theod*.1.287, Hsch.; in unexpld. context, Nic.*Th*.742.

λῠκόσπαστος, ον, *torn by wolves*, Hsch. s.v. λελυκωμένα.

λῠκόστομος, ὁ, *wolf-mouth*, a kind of *anchovy*, = ἔγγραυλις, Ael.*NA*8.18, *Gp*.20.46.1.

Λυκούλλιος, α, ον, name of kind of marble, *Edict.Diocl*.33.4.

Λῠκούργεια, ἡ, the *trilogy* of Aeschylus *on the story of Lycurgus* king of Thrace, Ar.*Th*.135 (Λυκουργία codd.).

λυκόφανον· τὸν ἐχινόποδα (Messen.), Hsch.; cf. λυκόφων.

λῠκόφθαλμος, ἡ, *wolf-eye*, a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.187.

λῠκοφῐλία, ἡ, *wolf's* (i.e. *false*) *friendship*, Pl.*Ep*.318e, M.Ant.11.15.

λῠκοφίλιος [φῐ], ον, *like wolf's friendship*, διαλλαγαί Men.833. Adv. -ίως Ael.Dion.*Fr*.251.

λῠκοφόρος, ον, *branded with the mark of a wolf*, name of a swift breed of Venetian horses (cf. λυκοσπάς II), Str.5.1.9.

λῠκόφρυς, υος, ἡ, name for the plant ἀρτεμισία, cj. for λυσίκοπον in Poet.*de herb*.28: but **λευκόφρυς,** Ps.-Dsc.3.113.

λῠκόφρων, ονος, ὁ ἡ, *wolf-minded*, = δεινόφρων, Hsch.; ἄνδρες λυκόφρονες quoted as poet. by Plu.2.988d:—in Hom. only as pr. n.

λυκόφων, ωνος, ὁ, a plant. Plu.*Lyc*.16, Id.2.237b:—in both places λυκοφάνους (= ἐχινόποδας, v. λυκόφανον) shold prob. be read (λυκόφονας, λυκοφάνας codd.).

λῠκόφως, ωτος, τό, *twilight*, both of morning and evening, *gloaming*, (cf. ἀμφιλύκη νύξ), Ael.*NA*10.26, Sch.Il.7.433, Hsch. s.v. λυκοειδέος, Eust.689.21, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1385. (Variously expld. ll.cc.)

λῠκόχροος, ον, contr. **-χρους,** ουν, *wolf-coloured*, βαφή Eust.689.20.

λῠκοψία, ἡ, (ὄψις) = λυκόφως, Lyc.1432.

λύκοψις, and **λύκοψος**, vv.ll. for λυκαψός in Dsc.4.26.

λῠκόω, (λύκος) *tear like a wolf*:—Pass., *to be torn by wolves*, πρόβατα λελυκωμένα X.*Cyr*.8.3.41.

λυκτά· οὐκ ἀνεκτά, Hsch.

λῠκώ, οῦς, ἡ, = λύκαινα, epith. of the Moon, *PMag.Par*.1.2276. **-ωδης,** ες, *wolf-like*, τῷ χρώματι Arist.*HA*579[b]15.

λῠκωρεῖος, ὁ, = sq., A.R.4.1490.

λῠκωρεύς, έως, (έος, oJ), cult-title of Apollo at Delphi, Call.*Ap*.19, Euph.80.3.

λῦμα (A), ατος, τό, mostly in pl. (sg. in *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.159 (Cyrene)), *water used in washing*, or *dirt removed by washing*, *offscourings*, οἱ δ' ἀπελυμαίνοντο καὶ εἰς ἅλα λύματα βάλλον Il.314; ἀμβροσίῃ μὲν πρῶτον ἀπὸ χροὸς .. λύματα πάντα κάθηρεν 14.171; ἔκλυζεν ποταμῷ λύματα Call.*Aet*.3.1.25; of catarrhal discharges, *purgations*, Hp.*Gland*.12; λύμαθ' ἁγνίσας ἐμά, of the blood on his hands, S.*Aj*.655; τόκοιο λύματα, = τὰ λόχια, Call.*Jov*.17: generally, *off-scourings, refuse*, γῆς Id.*Ap*.109; δόμων ἐκ λύματ' ἔνεικαν A.R.4.710; of ordure, Call.*Fr*.216; ἔκβολα λ. δαιτός Id.*Cer*.116; ἐκκλύζειν τὰ λ. πῆς πόλεως εἰς τὸν Τίβεριν Str.5.3.8, cf. Plu.2.518b.

II. *moral filth, defilement*, in sg., λῦμα τῷ γήρᾳ τρέφῃ; S.*OC*805.

III. = λύμη, *ruin*, A.*Pr*.692, Orph.*H*.14.14, (pl., lyr.): in sg., of a person, σύ τ', ὦ λῦμ' Ἀχαιῶν, i.e. Hector, E.*Tr*.591 (lyr.).

λῦμα (B), ατος, τό, (λύω) = ἐνέχυρον, Suid. (pl.).

λῡμᾰγωνεία, ἡ, app. *offence against the rules of a contest*, *BGU*1823.24 (i B.C.).

λῡμᾰγωνέω, app. *offend against the rules of a contest*, *SEG*27.261.69 (Beroea, ii B.C.).

λῡμαίνομαι (A), (λῦμα A) *cleanse from dirt*, of fullers, Hp.*Vict*.1.14; v. ἀπολυμαίνομαι.

λῡμαίνομαι, (B), fut. λῡμᾰνοῦμαι Isoc.11.49, D.24.1, etc.: aor. ἐλῡμηνάμην Hp.*VM*20 (v.l. -αίνετο), Hdt.8.28, E.*Andr*.719, Isoc.20.12, etc.: also with pass. forms, part. λυμανθέν A.*Ch*.290: fut. λυμανθήσομαι A.*Fr*.47a.12 R. pf. λελύμασμαι (3 sg. λελύμανται D.9.36, 21.173); part. -ασμένος X.*HG*7.5.18, D.45.27; inf. λελυμάνθαι Id.20.142, *PPetr*.3 p.57 (iii B.C.): cf. διαλυμαίνομαι: some of these forms are also used in pass. sense, v. infr. II: (λύμη):— *outrage, maltreat*, esp. of personal injuries, scourging, binding, etc. (cf. D.23.33), but also in moral sense:—Constr.:

1. c. acc., *outrage, maltreat*, ὅτι τὸν ξεῖνον .. δήσας λυμαίνοιτο Hdt.5.33; τὴν ἵππον ἐλυμήναντο ἀνηκέστως Id.8.28; ὀργῇ χάριν δούς, ἥ σ' ἀεὶ λυμαίνεταὶ S.*OC*855; λ. λέχη *dishonour* .., E.*Ba*.354; c. acc. cogn. added, τοιαῦτα .. Σοφοκλέης λυμαίνεται .. ἐμὲ τὸν Τηρέα Ar.*Av*.100; λύμης ἥν μ' ἐλυμήνω πάρος E.Hel;1099; also in Att. Prose, λ. υόμους Lys.30.26, cf. D.18.312; τὰς ῥήσεις ἃς ἐλυμαίνου the speeches you *used to murder* (as an actor), ib. 267; later simply, *harm, injure*, βλασφημεῖν καὶ -εσθαι τὸν σοφόν Phld.*Lib*.p.10 O., cf. *Ir*.p.33 W.; of things, *spoil, ruin*, νοῦσος λ. τὸ σῶμα Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.11, cf. *VM*6; τὰ -όμενα γαστέρας καὶ κεφαλὰς καὶ ψυχάς X.*Mem*.1.3.6; ὀψοποιΐα λ. τὸ ὄψα ib. 3.14.5; λ. τὴν οἰκίαν Is.6.18; τοὺς χυλούς Thphr.*CP*6.17.5; τὰ παρόντα Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.35; θλίβει καὶ λ. τὸ μακάριον Arist.*EN*1100[b]28; λ. τοῦ ἀραχνίου *spoil part of* it, Id.*HA*623[a]20.

2. c. dat., *inflict indignities* or *outrages upon*, νεκρῷ Hdt.1.214, 9.79; μειρακίοις Ar.*Nu*.928 (anap.); ἡ ὕβρις τοῖς ὅλοις πράγμασι λ. Isoc.20.9; ἡ κακία λ. τοῖς ὅλοις D.18.303; λ. τῇ καταστάσει X.*HG*2.3.26; τῇ ἑαυτοῦ δόξῃ ib. 7.5.18; πονηροὶ .. αὐτοῖς -αίνονται Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.53; τοῖς .. προηρημένοις *POxy*.1409.21 (iii A.D.).—The constr. with dat. is considered strictly Att., Sch.Ar.*Nu*.925; but X. almost always uses the acc., which is freq. also in the Oratt.; Pl. does not use the word at all.

3. abs., *cause ruin*, ὅσα μετ' ἐλπίδων λυμαίνεται Th.5.103; πᾶν τὸ λυμαινόμενόν ἐστιν ἔνδοθεν Men.540.3; *cause damage*, *IG*5(2).6.16 (Tegea, iv B.C.); also *inflict punishment*, ib. 5(1).1390.26 (Andania, i B.C.).

4. c. dat. modi, λυμαίνεσθαι [τινα] λύμῃσι ἀνηκέστοισι *treat* with the worst *ill-treatment*, Hdt.6.12; γλῶτταν ἡδοναῖς λ. *defile* it, Ar.*Eq*.1284.

5. c. neut. Adj., τἆλλα πάντα λυμαίνεσθαι *inflict* all possible *indignities*, Hdt.3.16; αὐτῷ τάδ' ἄλλα Βάκχιος λ. E.*Ba*.632 (troch.), cf. Ar.*Av*.100 (supr. I. 1).

II. Act. λυμαίνω, only late, Lib.*Decl*.13.6; but λυμαίνομαι is sts. Pass. δεδεμένος καὶ -όμενος Antipho 5.63; ὑπὸ τοιούτων ἀνδρῶν λυμαίνεσθε Lys.28.14; πλάστιγγι λυμανθὲν δέμας A.*Ch*.290; λελυμάνθαι D.20.142; λελυμασμένος Paus.7.5.4, 10.15.4; ἐλελύμαντο D.C.39.11; cf. διαλυμαίνομαι II.

λῡμαντήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *spoiler, destroyer* φιλίας X.*Hier*.3.3.

λῡμαντήριος, α, ον, *injurious, destructive*, δεσμά A.*Pr*.991: c. gen., *destroying, ruining*, γυναικὸς τῆσδε Id.*Ag*.1438; τῶνδε οἴκων Id.*Ch*.764.

λῡμαντής, οῦ, ὁ, = foreg., γάμος λ. βίου S.*Tr*.793: also **-αντικός,** ή όν, Muson.*Fr*.8 p.34 H., Epict.*Gnom*.9: c. gen., δόγματα λ. οἴκων Arr.*Epict*.3.7.20; φυομένων (καρπῶν) Ph.2.429.

λῡμάντωρ, ορος, ὁ, = λυμαντήρ, Timo 65, *SEG*9.1.70 (Cyrene, iv B.C.).

λῦμαξ, pl. **λύμακες·** πέτραι, Hsch. (cf. καταλυμακόομαι).

λῦμαρ, τό, poet. for λῦμα, λύμη, Max.238.

λύμασις, f.l. in A.*Supp*.877.

λῡμᾰτίζω, v. λημματίζω.

λυμάχη· ἡ εἰς διαφθορὰν λύπη, Hsch.

λῡμεών, ῶνος, ὁ, (λύμη) *destroyer, corrpter*, λ. ἐμός S.*Aj*.573; γυναικῶν E.*Hipp*.1068; σωτῆρες ἀλλὰ μὴ λυμεῶνες [τῶν Ἑλλήνων] Isoc.8.141, cf. 4.80; λυμεῶνι σώματος θαλάσσᾳ Tim.*Pers*.81; ὁδουροὶ λ., of robbers, E.*Fr*.260, cf. J.*BJ*4.3.9; φόβος τῶν ἡδέων λ. X.*Hier*.6.6; κοινὸς λ. τῆς πόλεως *SIG*799.23 (Cyzic., i A.D.); τῆς τέχνης, of bad physicians, Gal.9.916; σκύλακας .. λ. τῶν ποιμνίων Jul.*Or*.2.87a; ὄφιν λ. ἀνθρωπίνης γενέσεως Id.*Gal*.93d.

λῡμεωνεύομαι, *play act the* λυμεών, Plb.5.5.8.

λῡμη, ἡ, *outrage, maltreatment*, esp. by maiming, ἐπὶ λύμῃ for the sake of *insult*, Hdt.2.121.δ´; δόμων ἐπὶ λύμῃ A.*Th*.880 (lyr.); ὑπ' ἄφρονι λύμᾳ Id.*Eu*.377 (lyr.); ἄνδρα οὕτω αἰσχρῶς λύμῃ διακείμενον Hdt.2.162; ὧν διαφθειρομένων οὐκ ἂν γίγνοιτο μεγάλη λ. τῇ πόλει Pl.*Lg*.919c; λ. καρπῶν καὶ προβάτων X.*Oec*.5.6; χωρὶς τῆς ἄλλης λύμης besides the *mischief* done, Hp.*Fract*.3: freq. in pl., *outrages, indignities*, λυμαίνεσθαι λύμῃσι Hdt.6.12; χεραὶ καὶ λύμαισι καὶ πᾶσιν κακοῖς S.*El*.1196, cf. 1195; φθείρειν λύμαις ἐχθίσταις Ar.*Av*.1068; ταῖσδ' ἀδαμαντοδέτοισι λύμαις A.*Pr*.148 (lyr.), cf. 427 (lyr.); ἐπὶ ταῖς ἐρεθιζούσαις τὸν νουθετούμενον λύμαις Phld.*Lib*.p.8 O.

II. *corruption*, καθάπερ σιδήρῳ μὲν ἰός, ξύλοις δὲ θρῖπες .. συμφυεῖς εἰσι λῦμαι Plb.6.10.3.

III. *damage* in financial sense, πρὸς λύμην τῶν βασιλικῶν φόρων *PMasp*.2 iii 18 (vi A.D.), cf. 4.16 (vi A.D.); *injury* from disease, Ruf.*Fr*.64.

λύμην, v. λύω.

λυμνός· γυμνός, Hsch., *SEG*29.308 (v A.D.)

λύμπρωσχος· τὸ λυχνίον, Id.

λύξ· λύτρον, Id.

λυπάη, corrupt word in Luc.*Pseudol*.16.

λύπεια· λιπαρά, Hsch.

λῡπέω, (λύπη) *grieve, vex*, whether in body or mind, τινα Hes.*Op*.401, Sapph.*Supp*.2.4, etc.; opp. εὐφραίνειν, E.*Alc*.239 (anap.); [ὁ θώραξ] λυπεῖ *distresses* by its weight, X.*Mem*.3.10.15: c. neut. Adj., λυπεῖν μηδὲν αὑτόν E.*Cyc*.338, cf. Hdt.8.144, X.*Cyr*.3.3.50; ταὐτὰ ταῦτα λυποῦντες, ἅπερ ἐγὼ ὑμᾶς ἐλύπουν Pl.*Ap*.41e: c. part., ἐλύπει αὐτὸν ἡ χώρα πορθουμένη X.*An*.7.7.12; οὐ σκοπεῖς ὅ τι μὴ λυπήσεις τοὺς ἄλλους ποιῶν D.21.135: folld. by interrog., καί μ' ἦμαρ .. λυπεῖ, τί πράσσει S.*OT*74, cf. *El*.59; οὐδὲν ἐλύπησεν [αὐτό], ὥστε μή .. *does* no *harm* .., Pl.*Cra*.393e; οὐδένα λυπήσας or -ασα, as formula in epitaphs, *IG*14.1857, 2.1868.

2. abs., *cause pain* or *grief*, ἄγαν γε λυπεῖς S.*Aj*.589, *Ant*.573, cf. *OT*1231; τὸ λυποῦν Antiph.107, Men.410.

3. in histor. writers, of cavalry and light troops, *harass, annoy* an army by constant attacks, Hdt.9.40, cf. 61, Th.6.66, X.*HG*6.3.14, *An*.2.3.23, etc.; λῃσταὶ .. τὴν Λακωνικὴν ἧσσον ἐλύπουν Th.4.53, cf. Ar.*Av*.1427.

II. Pass. with fut. Med. (E.*Med*.474, etc.), *to be grieved, distressed*, λυπεῖσθαι φρένα Thgn.593 codd.; τῷ μήτε χαίρειν μήτε λυπεῖσθαι βροτούς A.*Fr*.266, cf. S.*Aj*.555, etc.; μήτε λυπέο μήτε .. *be* not *distressed*, Hdt.8.100; ὑπὸ θεραπαίνης ἐπίτηδες λ. Lys.1.11: c. acc. cogn., πὰς ἐσχάτας λ. λύπας Pl.*Grg*.494a, cf. *Phd*.85a; also διπλῇ τινι λύπῃ λ. Id.*Phlb*.36a: also c. acc. rei, *grieve about* a thing, S.*Aj*.1086; πρὸς τὰς ξυμφοράς Th.2.64; διά τι Pl.*Phlb*.52b; ἐπί τινι X.*Mem*.3.9.8: c. part., λυπῇ .. ἐστερημένη E.*Med*.286; ταῦτ' ἐλυπεῖθ' ὁρῶν D.18.217: abs., *feel pain*, E.*Ion*632, etc.; τὸ -ούμενον τῆς ψυχῆς Pl.*Lg*.689b; τὸεῖσθαι Id.*Prt*.354d.

λῡπη, ἡ, *pain of body*, opp. ἡδονή, Id.*Phlb*.31c, etc.; also, *sad plight* or *condition*, Hdt.7.152.

2. *pain mind, grief*, ib. 16.α´; δῆγμα δὲ λύπης οὐδὲν ἐφ' ἧπαρ προσικνεῖται A.*Ag*.791 (anap.); τί γὰρ καλὸν ζῆν βίοτον, ὃς λύπας φέρει; Id.*Fr*.177, cf. S.*OC*1217 (lyr.), etc.; ἐρωτικὴ λ. Th.6.59; λύπας προσβάλλειν Antipho 2.2.2; λ. φέρειν τινί And.2.8; opp. χαρά, X.*HG*7.1.32.

λῡπημα, ατος, τό, *pain*, Antipho Soph.49 (pl.), D.C.55.17, f.l. in S.*Tr*.554.

λῡπηρός, ά, όν

I. of things, *painful, distressing*, Hdt.5.106, S.*El*.553; τί σοι τοῦτ' ἐστὶ λ. κλύειν; Id.*OC*1176; τἀν δόμοισι λ. E.*Ion*623, etc.; ἀζημίους μέν, λ. δὲ ἀχθηδόνας *causing pain*, Th.2.37; τὰ λ. X.*Hier*.1.8, cf. Men.555.3; βίος -ότερος Pl.*Lg*.733b; τὸ λ. Id.*R*.585a; opp. τὸ ἡδύ, Antipho Soph.49.

II. of persons,

1. *causing sorrow*, λυπηρὸς ἡμῖν τούσδ' ἂν ἐκλίποι δόμους E.*Hipp*.796.

2. *causing pain, troublesome*, λ. κλύειν S.*El*.557; λ. οὐκ ἦν οὐδ' ἐπίφθονος πόλει E.*Supp*.893, cf. Ar.*Ach*.456, Th.1.76, etc.; of those who are *objects of jealousy and envy*, Id.6.16, cf. 2.64.

III. of persons, *sad*, = ἄθυμος, Hsch., cf. LXXPr.17.22.

IV. Adv. -ρῶς *painfully, so as to cause pain*, S.*Ph*.912; λ. δ' ἔχει, εἰ .. it is *painful* that .., Id.*El*.767, cf. E.*Ba*.1263.

2. *with pain, so as to feel* or *show pain*, λ. φέρειν τι Isoc.9.54, cf. Arist.*EN*1110^{b}12.

λῡπηροτόκος, ον, perh. = λυποτόκος, *ZPE*48.279 (Cilicia).

λῡπησίλογος [ῑ], ον, *giving pain by talking*, Cratin.343.

λῡπητέον, *one must feel pain*, X.*Ap*.27.

λῡπητικός, ή, όν, *feeling pain*, ἐπί τινι Arist.*MM*1192^{b}22.

II. τὸ λ. the *capacity for feeling pain*, Plu.2.657a.

λῡποτόκος, ον, *pain-producing*, ἐκτὸς ἐὼν δακρύων καὶ λυποτόκων ὀδυνάων *BCH*4.406 (Halic.).

λυπρόβῐος, ον, *leading a wretched life*, Str.7.5.12.

λυπρόγεως, ων, *with poor soil*, Ph.2.294, App.*Hisp*.59 (-γειον codd., -γαιον Suid.).

λυπρός, ά, όν, (λυπέω, cf. λυπηρός) *distressful, wretched, poor*, esp. of land, γαῖα Od.13.243, cf. Hdt.9.122, Arist.*HA*566^{a}4; of plants, Thphr.*CP*2.4.5; λ. τροφαί ib. 6; of base coin, dub.l. in Id.*Char*.4.11; μισθάριον D.L.10.4.

II. = λυπηρός,

1. of persons, *causing pain, offensive*, ἐμοί γε λυπρός A.*Eu*.174 (lyr.); λ. φανῇ E.*Med*.301.

2. of states and conditions, *painful, distressing*, A.*Pers*.1034 (lyr.), E.*Alc*.370, etc.; τὸ τούτων η. Id.*Supp*.38; f.l. in A.*Ch*.835 (lyr.).

III. Adv. -ρῶς, ἔφερεν *aegre ferebat*, E.*Supp*.898; λ. πράττειν Plu.*Dio*58; also λυπρὰ πράττειν Id.*Cim*.1.

λυπρότης, ητος, ἡ, *wretchedness, poverty*, of land, Str.2.5.32, al.

λυπρόχωρος, ον, = λυπρόγεως, Str.9.4.11.

λυπτά· ἑταίρα, πόρνη, Hsch.

λύρα [ῠ], ἡ, *lyre*, in earlier period applied equally to a bowl lyre (with tortoise-shell soundbox) and to a box lyre, but later spec. to the former; cf. κιθάρα, φόρμιγξ (not in Il. or Od.), *h.Merc*.423, Margites 1, Pi.*O*.10(11).93, *N*.10.21, etc.; κέλαδος ἑπτατόνου λύρας E.*IT*1129 (lyr.); τὸν ἄνευ λύρας θρῆνον (since the dirge was accompanied by the flute) A.*Ag*.990 (lyr.); λ. καὶ κιθάρα (q.v.) Pl.*R*.399d, cf. Aristid. Quint.2.16; prov. ὄνος λύρας (sc. ἀκόνων) v. ὄνος; ἀνὴρ δὲ φεύγων οὐ μένει λύρας κτύπον Ar.*Fr*.11 D.

II. *lyric poetry* and *music*, Pl.*Lg*.809c, e.

III. the constellation *Lyra*, Anacr.99, Arat.269; Μουσῶν λ., of the Pleiades, Pythag.ap.Arist.*Fr*.196.

IV. a sea-fish, perh. *Trigla lyra*, Arist.*HA*535b17.

Λῠραῖος, ὁ, epith. of Hermes as ἔφορος μουσικῆς, Procl.*in Alc*.p.195 C.

λῠρᾰοιδός, (or rather λυράοιδος Hdn.Gr.1.229), ὁ, ἡ, *one who sings to the lyre*, *AP*7.612 (Agath.), *APl*.4.279:—contr. **λῠρῳδός,** *AP*6.118 (Antip.), Adj. -ῳδὸς ἁρμονία Callistr.*Stat*.7.

λῠρίζω, *play the lyre*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.140, *Anacreont*.42.12, Teucer in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.202.

II. trans., *play on the lyre*, ποιήματα Phalar.*Ep*.67.1.

λῠρικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the lyre, lyric*, μοῦσα *Anacreont*.2*B*2; τέχνη Plu.2.13b; τὰ κωμικὰ καὶ τραγικὰ καὶ λ. Phld.*Po*.2.35.

II. as Subst. λ., ὁ, *lyrist*, *AP*11.78 (Lucill.), Plu.*Num*.4; or, *lyric poet*, Cic.*Orat*.55.183, Plu.2.1142b.

λῠριον, τό, Dim. of λύρα, Ar.*Ra*.1304, *IG*2.1388.80:—also **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, Hdn.Gr.1.86.

λῠρισμός, ὁ, *playing on the lyre*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.242.

λῠριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *player on the lyre*, Plin.*Ep*.9.17.3, Artem.4.72; un-Att. acc. to Hellad.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.529 B.:—fem. **-ίστρια,** ἡ, Sch.Juv.11.162, *IG*14.2030 (Rome), *SEG*17.438 (Malta, iii A.D.).

λυρίτης· ζῷόν τι ταῖς δρυσὶν ἐντίκτον, Hsch. (fort. δρυΐτης).

λῠρογηθής, ές, *delighting in the lyre*, *AP*9.525.12, *An.Par*.4.350.

λῠροδμητος, ον, *lyre-built*, epith. of Thebes, Nonn.*D*.25.415, al.

λῠροεις, εσσα, εν, *like the lyre*, σκινδαψός Theopomp.Coloph.ap.Ath.4.183b.

II. *fitted for the lyre, lyric*, *AP*7.30 (Antip. Sid., prob. for λυρόθεν).

λῠροεργός, όν, *playing on the lyre*, Orph.*A*.7.

λῠροθελγής, ές, *charmed by the lyre*, *AP*9.250 (Honest.).

λῠροκτῠπία, ἡ, *a striking of the lyre*, ib. 6.54.10 (Paul. Sil.). *APl*.4.277 (Id.).

λῠροκτῠ́πος ον, *striking the lyre*, *GVI*1522a, Bernand *IMEG*167.2, 170.2.

λῠροκτῠ̂πος, ον, *sounding like a lyre*, of a bowstring, Lyc.918.

λύρον, τό, = ἄλισμα, Dsc.3.152.

λῠροποιητικός, ή, όν, *skilled at making lyres*, Poll.7.153; also -κή, ἡ, and Adv. -κῶς ibid.

λῠροποιῐ́α, ἡ, *manufacture of lyres*, ibid.

λῠροποιικός, ή, όν, = λυροποιητικός: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *the art* or *craft of lyre-making*, Pl.*Euthd*.289c.

λῠροποιός, ὁ, *lyre-maker*, And.1.146, Pl.*Euthd*.289b, d, *Cra*.390b Anacr.30 (codd. Heph., μυρο- Bgk. from Poll.7.177).

λῠροφοῖνιξ, ῑκος, ὁ, kind of *lyre*, Juba73:—Dim. **-φοινίκιον,** τό, Poll.4.59.

λυρός, ὁ, Epirote word for σκύφος, Seleuc.ap.Ath.11.500b.

λῠρῳδέω, *play the lyre*, Tz.*H*.10.410.

λῠρώδης, ες, = λυρόεις, μέλη Epigr.ap.Eus.*PE*11.6.

λῠρῳδία, ἡ, *song to be sung to the lyre*, Poll.4.58, Aristid.*Or*.37(2).21, Callistr.*Stat*.7.

λῠρῳδός, v. λυραοιδός.

λῠρωνία, ἡ, (ὠνέομαι) *buying of lyres*, Ar.*Fr*.240.

Λῡσάνδρια (better **-εια** as Hsch., Phot.), τά, *festival in honour of Lysander*, Plu.*Lys*.18, *AA* 1965.440 (Samos, written -εια).

λῡσᾰννίας, ον, ὁ, (λύω, ἀνία) *ending sorrow*, λ. κακῶν Ar.*Nu*.1162 (lyr.), cf. Hsch.; dub. cj. in Theopomp.Com.30.4.

λῡσειος, v. λῡ́σιος.

λῡσέρως, ωτος, ὁ, *deliverer from love*, Sch.Verg.*Aen*.4.520.

λῡσήνωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *relaxing men*, οἶνος Tryph.449.

λῡσίγᾰμος [ῐ], ον, *dissolving marriage*, ἀγγελίαι *AP*5.301.14 (Agath.).

λῡσίγυῖα, ἡ, *relaxation of the limbs*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.14.

λῡσίδρως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *freeing from perspiration*, Choerob.*in Theod*.1.252.

λῡσῐέθειρα, ἡ, *with loose, dishevelled hair*, Nonn.*D*.19.331. **-ζωνος,** ον, of a soldier, *unequipped, ungirded, unarmed*, Polyaen.8.24.3.

II. *loosing the zone*, i.e. ceasing to be a maid, Hsch., Suid.: hence as epith. of Eileithyia and Artemis, who *assisted women in travail*, Theoc.17.60, Corn.*ND*34, Orph.*H*.2.7, 36.5, etc. *IG*12(5) ii p.332, no. 582.

λῡσῐθριξ, τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, *with loose hair*, *Gp*.12.8.5.

λῡσῐκᾰκος, ον, *ending evil*, ὕπνος Thgn.476.

λῡσῐκομος, ον, = λυσίθριξ, Philostr.*Ep*.16, Nonn.*D*.19.331.

λῡσῐκοπος, ον, *freeing from fatigue*, Poet.*de herb*.28 cod.

λῡσῐλαΐδες, = θέρμοι (Lacon.), Polem.Hist.91.

λῡσῐμάχειος [ᾰ], α, ον, *of Lysimachus*, χρυσοῦς *IG*11(2).287*B*46 (Delos, iii B.C.);, written -εος.

II. Subst. **-μάχειος,** ὁ, *loosestrife*, *Lysimachia vulgaris*, Dsc.4.3, Gal.12.64; also λυσιμάχειον, τό, Paul.Aeg.7.3. (Freq. written -ιον in codd.)

λῡσῐμᾰχος, -ον, *ending strife*, freq. as pr. n.; used with a play on the meaning, *AP*5.70 (Rufin or Pall.), 11.210 (Lucill.):—fem. **λῡσῐμάχη,** Ar.*Pax*992 (anap.), Lys.554 (pl.).

2. -μαχος, ἡ, a gem, Plin.*HN*37.172.

λῡσῐμβροτος, ον, prob. = λυσήνωρ, Pi.*Pae*.*Oxy*.1791.18.

λῡσῐμελής, ές, *limb-relaxing*, epith. of sleep, Od.20.57, 23.343, Mosch.2.4, etc.; of love, Hes.*Th*.911, Archil.85, Sapph.40, etc.; of thirst, Thgn.838; of death, E.*Supp*.47 (lyr.); of wine, sickness, etc., *AP*11.414 (Hedyl.); of the Furies, Orph.*H*.70.9.

λῡσῐμέριμνος, ον, *driving care away*, of Dionysus, *AP*9.524.12; of Hermes, Orph.*H*.28.6; of Artemis, ib. 36.5; of Sleep, ib. 85.5, etc., of eternity, αἰῶνα .. τὸν λ. *SEG*30.1256.

λύσιμος [ῠ], ον, *able to loose* or *relieve*, μέλη A.*Supp*.811 (lyr.).

II. Pass., *that can be redeemed, redeemable*, ἐνέχυρα Pl.*Lg*.820e.

2. *that can be solved, refutable*, συλλογισμός Arist.*APr*.70a31.

3. τὰ λ. τῶν νόμων the legal texts read by fourth-year students (λύται), *AP*5.291 tit. (Agath.).

4. *that can be melted*, κηρός Jul.*Ep*.193.

λῡσίνοσος, ον, *curing disease*, φάρμακα *REG*69.127.

λύσιος [ῡ], α, ον, (λύσις) *releasing, delivering*, λύσιοι θεοί the gods *who deliver from curse* or *sin*, Pl.*R*.366a; esp. Λύσιος, as epith. of Dionysus, Plu.2.613c, Corn.*ND*30, Orph.*H*.50.2, cf. Paus.9.16.6; λύσιοι τελεταί, of Dionysus Λύσιος, Phot. s.h.v.; also Λύσειος, Orph.*H*.42.4; voc. Λυσεῦ, ib. 52.2 (Κισσεῦ Lobeck).

λῠσῐπαίγμων, ον, gen. ονος, *letting loose*, i.e. *giving, play* or *sport*, *Anacreont*.48.9. (As all other Adjs. (exc. sq.) compd. with λυσι- have ῠ, Herm. suggested λυροπαίγμων.)

λῠσῐπήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *ending sorrow* or *pain*, Orph.*H*.2.11, 59.20 codd. (λαθιπήμων Herm., cf. foreg.).

λυσιπνεῖ· φοβεῖται, Hsch.

λῡσίποθος [ῐ], ον, *delivering from love*, ἀγγελίαι *AP*5.268 (Agath.).

λῡσιπόλεμος, ὁ, *ender of wars*, of a person, *SEG*26.1835.3 (Cyrene, iv B.C.) name of a *war-engine* invented by Dorion, Pap. in *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1904(2).9 (ii B.C.).

λῡσιπόνιον, τό, *a medicinal unguent*, Gal.12.771, Alex.Trall.1.16: also **-πονον,** τό, *an eye-salve*, *CIL*13.10021.174, cf. 52, 63.

λῡσίπονος, ον, *releasing from toil, labourlightening*, θεράποντες Pi.*P*.4.41; λ. τελευτά death *that frees from care*, Id.*Fr*.131.1, ὕπνος *AP*12.127 (Mel.), *SEG*33.563 (iii A.D.), of baths, Robert *Hell*.4.76, al.

λύσις [ῠ], εως, Ion. ιος, ἡ, (λύω) *loosing, releasing, ransoming*, νεκροῖο Il.24.655; σώματος Lys.4.13; ἡ λ. τῆς αἰσθήσεως ἐγρήγορσις Arist.*Somn.Vig*.454[b]27; c. gen. objecti, θανάτου λ. *deliverance from* death, Od.9.421, Thgn.1010; λ. ἔριδος Hes.*Th*.637; χρεέων Id.*Op*.404; πενίης Thgn.180; λύσιν αἰτησόμενοι τῶν παρεόντων κακῶν Hdt.6.139; πενθέων Pi.*N*.10.76; μόχθων τῶν ἐφεστώτων S.*Tr*.1171; τῶν δειμάτων Th.2.102; τῶν δεσμῶν Pl.*R*.515c; ἀπὸ τῶν δεσμῶν ib. 532b; ἐκ χαλεπῶν Thgn.1385; βλασφημίας D.*Ep*.3.39; μάχης *PLips*.40 ii 16 (iv/v A.D.).

2. abs., οὐ γὰρ λ. ἄλλη στρατῷ πρὸς οἶκον no other *means of letting* the host *loose from port* for home, S.*El*.573.

3. *deliverance from guilt* by expiatory rites, ὅπως λ. τιν' ἡμὶν εὐαγῆ πόρῃς may'st grant us *a deliverance* such as may purify us, Id.*OT*921; οὐδ' ἔχει λύσιν [τὰ πήματα] admit not of *atonement*, Id.*Ant*.598 (lyr.); λύσεις τε καὶ καθαρμοὶ ἀδκημάτων Pl.*R*.364e; τῇ [τῆς φιλοσοφίας] λύσει καὶ καθαρμῷ by her *offer to release them*, Id.*Phd*.82d; αἱ νομιζόμεναι λ., in cases of homicide, Arist.*Pol*.1262[a]32; λ. ἁμαρτημάτων *blotting out* of sins, Ph.2.151.

4. *redemption* of mortgage or pledge, [χωρίον] πεπραμένον ἐπὶ λύσεὶ *IG*2.1103, al., cf. 12(7).55.14 (Amorgos), 12(8).18 (Lemnos).

b. *release, discharge* from a financial obligation, λύσιν ποιήσασθαι τῆς συγχωρήσεως *BGU*1115.46 (i B.C.), etc.

5. for ὠμὴ λύσις, v. ὠμήλυσις.

II. *loosing, parting*, λ. καὶ χωρισμὸς ψυχῆς ἀπὸ σώματος Pl.*Phd*.67d; simply, ἡ τοῦ σώματος λ. Id.*Ax*.371a; *dissolution*, πολιτείας Id.*Lg*.945c; νόμων ἢ πολιτείας Arist.*Pol*.126S[b]30; βίον λύσιν ἔσχε *IG*14.140 (Syracyse); λ. κομήτου Phlp.*in Mete*.86.25; τῶν σφραγίδων αἱ λ. *breaking* them. Luc.*Alex*.20.

2. *emptying, evacuation*, πείνη μέν που λ. καὶ λύπη; Pl.*Phlb*.31e; ἡ λ. τῶν κοιλιῶν, κοιλιας, Arist.*Pr*.947[b]29, Dsc.1.64 (v.l.); *emission of semen*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.125 (pl.).

3. λ. πυρετοῦ *remission* of fever, Gal.11.28; λ., opp. κρίσις, Id.9.732; *cure*, Anon.Lond.3.20; τὰ πάθη defined as συστολαὶ καὶ λύσεις (v.l. χύσεις) τῆς ψυχῆς, opp. κρίσεις, Zeno *Stoic*.3.113 = 1.51.

4. as a technical term,

a. *solution* of a difficulty, ἡ λ. τῆς ἀπορίας its *solution*, Arist.*EN*1146[b]7, al.; ἔχει τινὰ λ. πρὸς ταύτην τὴν ἀπορίαν, ὅτι .. Id.*de An*.422[b]28; οὐ συμβαίνει ἡ λ. Id.*EN*1153[b]5; ὅταν τὸ θάμβος .. μὴ δύνηται τὴν λ. λαμβάνειν Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.29 U.; εὑρεῖν λ. τοῦ προβλήματος Plb.30.19.5; λ. εὑρέσθαι Phld.*Rh*.1.267 S.; also, *interpretation*, σημείων τεράτων τε λύσεις Orph.*A*.37.

b. *refutation* of an argument, Arist.*SE*179[a]27, Rh.1402[b]23, al.

c. *unravelling* of the plot of a tragedy, opp. δέσις, Id.*Po*.1454[a]37 (pl.), 1455[b]24.

d. *softening* of a strong expression, Longin.38.5.

e. *resolution of one vowel into two*, as in ἥλιος, ἠέλιος, like διαίρεσις, Demetr.*Eloc*.70.

f. *looseness* of structure in writing, esp. asyndeton, ib. 192, al.

g. in metric, *resolution* of - into ⏑ ⏑, Heph.6.

5. *divorce*, 1Ep.Cor.7.27; λ. γάμου Just.*Nov*.140*Prooem.*, cf. 117 tit.

III. = δόρπου λ., *place* for banqueting (cf. κατάλυσις II), Pi.*O*.10(11).47.

λῡσῐσωμᾰτέω, *to be relaxed in body*, Hp.*Epid*.5.82.

λῡσῐτέλεια, ἡ, *advantage, profit*, Thphr.ap.D.L.5.54, D.S.1.36, LXX2Ma.2.27, J.*AJ*16.9.1; λ. περὶ τὸν χρόνον *economy* in respect of time, i.e. by postponement of payments until they fell due, Plb.31.27.11; διὰ λυσιτέλειαν for the sake of *economy*, Dsc.5.8.—Rejected by the Atticists, Poll.5.136, Moer.p.248 P., Phot.

λῡσῐτέλέω, prop. *indemnify for expenses incurred*, or *pay what is due*, and then '*pay*', i.e. *profit, avail* (cf. λύω V. 2), c. dat.,

I. with subject expressed, οὔ φημ' ἂν λυσιτελεῖν σφῷν [τοῦτο] Ar.*Pl*.509; λυσιτελεῖ ἡμῖν δικαιοσύνη Pl.*Prt*.327b; δοῦλος τοιοῦτος οἷος μηδενὶ δεσπότῃ λυσιτελεῖν X.*Mem*.2.1.15.

2. mostly impers., λυσιτελεῖ μοι *it profits* me, *is better* for me, c. part., οἷς οὐδ' ἅπαξ ἐλυσιτέλησε πειθομένοις Lys.25.27; λολλοῖς δὴ ἐλυσιτέλησεν ἀδικήσασι Pl.*Alc*.1.113d: c. inf., λ. προϊέναι Id.*Tht*.181b; τεθνάναι νομίσασα λυσιτελεῖν ἢ ζῆν thinking it *better* to be dead than alive, And.1.125, cf. Pl.*R*.407a, X.*Cyr*.2.4.12 (v.l.), *PHamb*.27.17 (iii B.C.), etc.: c. dat. pers., *it profits* one to do so and so, οὐ γάρ οἱ λυσιτελέειν .. δικάζειν Hdt.1.97; ὅτι μοι λυσιτελοῖ ὥσπερ ἔχω ἔχειν Pl.*Ap*.22e, cf. X.*Hier*.7.13: sts. c. acc. pers., *it is good* that .., λυσιτελεῖ τὸν μέλλοντα κακῶς ἰητρεύεσθαι ἀμφότερα καταγῆναι τὰ σκέλεα Hp.*Fract*.19, cf. Pl.*R*.406d: abs., ἐλυσιτέλει γάρ Axionic.6.6.

3. in bad sense, *conspire*, as gloss on ἐς τὸ κακὸν ἀλλήλοισι συντιμωρεῖ (Hp.*Acut*.17), Gal.15.494 (v.l. συντελεῖ).

II. neut. part. as Subst., τὸ λυσιτελοῦν *profit, gain, advantage*, Th.6.85, Pl.*R*.336d, D.2.28; a wrong etym. is given in Pl.*Cra*.417c.

λῡσῐτέλής, ές, (λύω V. 2, τέλος) prop. *paying for expenses incurred*: hence, *useful, profitable, advantageous*, τὸ πρᾶγμά μοι λ. Axionic.6.8; οὐδέποτ' .. -έστερον ἀδικία δικαιοσύνης Pl.*R*.354a, cf. 364a; ἐμπορεύματα -έστερα X.*Hier*.9.11; -εστάτην ζωὴν ζῆν Pl.*R*.344e; λυσιτελῆ *advantages*, Plb.4.38.8; τὸ -έστατον πρὸς ἀργύριον *what was most profitable* in point of money, D.20.13; τὰ λ. καὶ ἀλυσιτελῆ πρός τι Phld.*Mus*.p.93 K.; κτήσεις -έστεραι Id.*Oec*.p.68 J.

2. *cheap*, X.*Vect*.4.30, D.H.7.37.

II. rarely of persons, *profitable, advantageous*, Pl.*Phdr*.239c.

III. Adv. -λῶς D.S.14.102: Sup. -έστατα Hdn.3.5.1.

2. *cheaply*, τοῦ δέοντος πρίασθαι -έστερον Ael.*NA*10.50.

λῡσῐτέλούντως, Adv. *usefully, profitably*, X.*Oec*.20.21, Pl.*Alc*.2.146b; ἑαυτοῖς D.C.56.40.

λῡσῐτόκος, ον, *loosing the pains of child-birth*, θέαινα Nonn.*D*.41.166.

II. Pass. **λῡσίτοκος,** *set free by birth*, θάλαμοι λ., i.e. eggs that have been laid, Opp.*C*.3.128.

λῡσῐφάρμᾰκον, τό, *remedy against spells*, *PMag.Osl*.1.178.

λῡσῐφλεβής, ές, *opening the veins*, *AP*6.94 (Phil.).

λῡσῐφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *releasing from care*, *Anacreont*.47.2.

λῡσῐχίτων [χῐ], ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *with loose tunic*, Nonn.*D*.5.407.

λῡσῐῳδός, ὁ, *one who played women's characters in male attire*, Aristox.*Fr.Hist*.57, Posidon.4 J., Phld.*Ind.Sto*.7, Plu.*Sull*.33 (codd. λυρῳδ-) 36: so called from Λῦσις, who wrote songs for such actors, Str.14.1.41: distd. from μαγῳδός, ibid., but identified with μ. by Aristocl.Hist.7: fem. ἡ λυσιῳδός Ath.Naucr. (*FGrH*166)ɪ J.

II. as Adj., λ. αὐλοί flutes *that accompanied such songs*, Ephor.3 J. (nisi leg. λυσιῳδ‹ικ›ῶν).

λυσκάζει· περιφεύγει, Hsch.

λύσσᾰ, Att. **λύττᾰ,** ἡ, *rage, fury*, in Hom. always of *martial rage*, κρατερὴ δέ ἑ λ. δέδυκεν Il.9.239; λ. ἔχων ὀλοήν ib. 305; λ. δέ οἱ κῆρ αἰὲν ἔχε κρατερή 21.542.

2. after Hom., *raging madness, frenzy*, such as was caused by the gods, as that of Io, λύσσης πνεύματι μάργῳ A.*Pr*.883 (anap.); of Orestes, Id.*Ch*.287, E.*Or*.254, etc.; of the Proetides, B.10.102; of Bacchic frenzy, ἐλαφρὰ λ. E.*Ba*.851; θοαὶ Λύσσας κύνες, of the Furies, ib. 977 (lyr.); λύσσῃ παράκοπος Ar.*Th*.680: strengthd., λ. μανιάς S.*Fr*.941.4; λύττα ἐρωτική Pl.*Lg*.839a; λ. alone, of *raging love*, Theoc.3.47; simply, *rage*, Phld.*Ir*.p.77 W.; *fanaticism*, περὶ τὰς αἱρέσεις Gal.8.148 (pl.).

3. personified, Λύσσα *the goddess of madness*, E.*HF*823.

II. *rabies*, in dogs, X.*An*.5.7.26, Arist.*HA*604[a]5, Gal.1.296; in horses, Porph.*Abst*.3.7, *cases of frenzy* in human beings, Hp.*VM*19.

2. *the worm* under the tongue *of dogs*, removed from the belief that it produces rabies, Plin.*HN*29.100.

λυσσαίνω, *rave*, τινι against one, S.*Ant*.633.

λυσσᾰλέος, α, ον, *raging mad*, κύνες A.R.4.1393; also λ. μανίη Man.4.539.

λυσσάς, άδος, ἡ, *raging mad*, Tim.*Fr*.3, *APl*.4.289; λ. μοίρᾳ E.*HF*1024 (lyr.).

λυσσάω, Att. **λυττάω,** Ep. part. λυσσώων Man.1.244, *AP*5.265 (Paul. Sil.):—*to be raging* in battle, Hdt.9.71; cf. λύσσα init.

2. *rave, be mad*, S.*OT*1258, *Ant*.492, Pl.*R*.329c, Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.11, Man., *AP* ll.cc., etc., λ. πρὸς μεῖξιν Ps.-Phoc.214; ἔρωτες λυττῶντες Pl.*R*.586c: c. inf., *desire madly* to do, Hld.2.20.

II. of dogs, *suffer from rabies*, Ar.*Lys*.298, Arist.*HA*604[a]6; of wolves, Theoc.4.11; of horses, Arist.*HA*604[b]13.

III. causal, *make mad*, κἂν λελυσσήκῃ τινά (sc. τὰ δήγματα) Damocr.ap.Gal.13.821. (Hsch. has λύσσεται· μαίνεται.)

λυσσηδόν, Adv. *furiously, madly*, Opp.*H*.2.573.

λυσσήεις· μανιώδης, Hsch.

λύσσημα, ατος, τό, *fit of madness*: in pl., *ravings*, εἴ μ᾽ ἐκφοβοῖεν μανιάσιν λυσσήμασιν E.*Or*.270.

λυσσήρης, ες, = λυσσαλέος, Orph.*H*.69.6, Man.6.560.

λυσσητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *one that is raging* or *raving mad*, κύων Il.8.299; ἰὸς κυνός *AP*5.265 (Paul. Sil.).

λυσσητής, οῦ, ὁ, = foreg., *App.Anth*.5.47; Dor. **-ᾱτάς** *AP*7.473 (Aristodic.).

λυσσητικός, ή, όν, *driving mad*, πρὸς τἀφροδίσια Ael.*NA*12.10.

λυσσόδηκτος, ον, *bitten by a mad dog*, Dsc.1.100 (interpol.), *Gp*.12.17.14 Heras ap.Gal.13.431, M.Ant.6.57, Damocr.ap.Aët.15.14.

λυσσοδίωκτος [ῐ], ον, *pursued by madness*, Orac.ap.X.Eph.1.6.

λυσσομᾰνέω, *rage, rave*, Man.4.216.

λυσσομᾰνής, ές, *raving mad*, *AP*11.232 (Call. Arg.); πλόκαμοι ib. 6.219 (Antip.).

λυσσομᾰνία, ἡ, *paroxysm of madness*, Jul.*Ep*.114.

λυσσόω, *enrage, madden*:—Pass., *to be* or *grow furious*, Ps.-Phoc.122.

λυσσώδης, ες, *like one raging, frantic*, of martial rage, Il.13.53.

2. *of madness*, λ. νόσος S.*Aj*.452; of Dionysus, E.*Ba*.981 (lyr.); τὸ λ. τῶν ἡδονῶν Plu.*Fr*.18.12.

λυσσῶπις, ιδος, ἡ, *with frantic glance*, Orph.*A*.979.

λύται [ῠ], οἱ, *law-students who were in their fourth year of study*, Just.*Const.omnem*5; cf. προλύται.

Λῠταῖος, title of Poseidon in Thessaly, B.17.21, cf. St.Byz. s.v. Λυταί: **Λυταίη,** name for Thessaly, Hsch.

λυταρίς· μήκωνος εἶδος, Hsch.

λυταῶς· σκοτεινῶς, Id.

λύτειρα [ῠ], fem. of λυτήρ, Orph.*H*.10.17, 32.13.

λυτέον, *one must refute*, Pl.*Grg*.480e; *one must open*, φλέβας Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.89.

2. Adj. λυτέος *that must be repealed*, νόμος D.24.78.

λυτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (λύω) *one who looses, deliverer*, πόνων E.*El*.136 (lyr.); πόρον .. γάμου λυτῆρα (as Pauw for καὶ λυτήρια) A.*Supp*.807 (lyr.).

II. *arbitrator, decider*, νεικέων Id.*Th*.940 (lyr.).

III. *destroyer*, *Byzantion* 5.10 (Stobi, iv A.D.).

λυτηριάς, άδος, ἡ, = λύτειρα, Orph.*H*.14.8, 36.7.

λυτήριος, ον, *loosing, delivering*, δαίμονες A.*Th*.175 (lyr.); λ. ἄκη, μηχανή, Id.*Supp*.268, *Eu*.646; πλοῦτον δωμάτων λυτήριον Id.*Ch*.820 (lyr.); λ. σημεῖον a symptom *of healing*, Hp.*Prog*.24: c. gen., ὅπως γένοιτο τῶνδ᾽ ἐμοὶ λ. my *deliverer* from .., A.*Eu*.298; λυτηρίους εὐχὰς δειμάτων S.*El*.635; τόδ᾽ ἂν κακῶν μόνον γένοιτο .. λ. ib. 1490, cf. 447; also λ. ἐκ θανάτου E.*Alc*.224 (lyr.); λυτήριον λώφημα is prob. in S.*Tr*.554 (λ. λύπημα codd.).

II. Subst. λυτήριον, τό, = λύτρον, Stesich.222b.226 (p.214 D.) τὸ λ. δαπανᾶν the *atonement* or *reward* for all costs, Pi.*P*.5.106; πημονῆς, of drunkenness, S.*Fr*.758 (where τὸ μεθύειν are words of Ath.) φόνιοιο *expiatory offeing*, A.R.4.704.

λυτικός, ή, όν, *able to loose, laxative*, τῆς κοιλίας Mnesith.ap.Ath.3.92c, cf. 91b; λ. φάρμακα Arist.*Pr*.949[a]5.

2. λ. φάρμακον *antidote* to a poison, Thphr.*HP*9.16.5.

3. φάρμακον φλεγμονῆς λ. *dispersive* of inflammation, Gal.11.751, cf. 10.637.

II. *able to refute, confutative*, of arguments, Arist.*Rh*.1403[a]25.

λύτός, ή, όν, *that may be untied*, Pl.*Ti*.41b, al.

II. *that may be dissolved, soluble*, ὑφ' ὕδατος ib. 60d, cf. Arist.*Mete*.383[b]13. Adv. -τῶς *solubly*, Id.*PA*649[a]32.

III. of arguments and problems, *refutable, soluble*, Id.*Rh*.1357[b]13.

λύτρον, τό, (λύω) *price of release*:

1. *ransom*, mostly in pl. (later sg., D.S.20.84, Plu.2.295c, etc.), τῶν λ. τὴν δεκάτην the tithe *of the ransom-money*, Hdt.5.77; Ἕκτορος λύτρα, title of Il.24 and of play by Aeschylus; λύτρα λαβεῖν τινος receive *as ransom* for .., Th.6.5; τῆς θυγατρὸς λύτρα φέρων Pl.*R*.393d; λύτρα ἀποδιδόναι, καταθεῖναι, pay *ransom*, D.53.11, 13; εἰσενεγκεῖν εἰς λύτρα contribute towards *it*, ib. 7; ἀφιέναι ἄνευ λύτρων release without *ransom*, X.*HG*7.2.16, cf. Aeschin.2.100, D.19.169, etc.; δώσουσιν ἕκαστς λύτρα τῆς ψυχῆς αὐτοῦ Κυρίῳ a *ransom* of his soul, LXXEx.30.12; sg. in *NT*, λ. ἀντὶ πολλῶν Ev.Matt.20.28, Ev.Marc.10.45; λ. ὑπὲρ γαμέτου *IG*14 607f (Carales); pl., *sum paid for manumission* of a slave, *POxy*.48.6 (i A.D.), etc. also sg. *SEG*23.460.

b. *sum paid for redemption of a pledge*, in pl., *PBad*.3.4 (ii B.C.), etc.

2. *atonement*, τί γὰρ λ. πεσόντος αἵματος; (so Canter for λυγρόν) A.*Ch*.48; of blood-money, LXXEx.21.30, al.

3. generally, *recompense*, λύτρον καμάτων for toil, Pi.*I*.8(7).1; συμφορᾶς Id.*O*.7.77.

II. a plant, = λυσιμάχειος, Ps.-Dsc.4.3.

λύτρόω, *release on receipt of a ransom, hold to ransom*, τινὰ χρημάτων ὅσων δοκεῖ *for* such a sum as is agreed on, Pl.*Tht*.165e; *redeem* a pledge, λ. τὰ ἱμάτια *POxy*.530.14 (ii A.D.), etc.:—Med., *release by payment of ransom, redeem*, παρὰ τῶν Αἰτωλῶν *IG*12(5).36 (Naxos, iii B.C.), cf. LXXEx.13.15, al.; τὴν χώραν χρημάτων οὐκ ὀλίγων Plb.18.16.1; ἡμᾶς ἀπὸ πάσης ἀνομίας Ep.Tit.2.14:—Pass., *to be ransomed*, ἐκ τῶν ἰδίων λελυτρῶσθαι D.19.170, cf. Arist.*EN*1164[b]34; αἵματι 1Ep.Pet.1.18.

II. Pass., *to be released* from an obligation, *PEleph*.19.8 (iii B.C.).

III. mistranslation of Hebr. *rp* 'break the neck', LXXEx.13.13.

λύτρών, ῶνος, ὁ, = ἀπόπατος 2, ib.4Ki.10.27, *AB*433.

λύτρώσιμος, η, ον, *redeemable*, Suid. s.v. λύματα, Phot. s.v. λύσιμα.

λύτρωσις, εως, ἡ, *ransoming*, αἰχμαλώτων Plu.*Arat*.11, cf. LXXLe.25.29, Ev.Luc.1.68, Ep.Hebr.9.12; *redemption* of a pledge, *PTeb*.120.41 (i A.D.).

2. *release, discharge* from an obligation, *POxy*.1130.20 (v A.D.).

II. λ. ὕδατος, = *spring* of water, LXXJd.1.15.

λύτρωτέον, *one must ransom*, Arist.*EN*1165[a]1.

λύτρωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *ransomer, redeemer*, LXXPs.18(19).15, Act.Ap.7.35.

λύτρωτός, ή, όν, *redeemable*, LXXLe.25.31.

λύττα, λυττάω, λυττητικός, etc., v. λυσσ.

λυττεῖ· πολλὰ λαλεῖ, Hsch.

λύττος, Cret. word for ὑψηλός, St.Byz. s.v. Λύκτος; λυττοί (sic)· οἱ ὑψηλοὶ τόποι, Hsch.

λύτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = λυτήρ, f.l. for ῥύτωρ in *AP*9.351 (Leon. Alex.). [ῡ is incorrect.]

λυχναῖος, α, ον, *of a lamp*, φῶς Procl.*Sacr*.p.149 B.

II. λυχναῖος καὶ **λυχνεύς**· ὁ διαυγὴς λίθος, Hsch.

λυχναπτέω, *light lamps*, (in quot. pass.), *Sokolowski*1.28.13.

λυχνάπτης, ου, ὁ, *lamplighter* (in temple), written λυχνάτ- *MAMA*3.437; ?erron. pl., λυχνάπτοι *POxy*.1453.4, 8 (i B.C.); cf. Hsch. s.v. δᾳδοῦχος.

λυχνάπτης, ου, ὁ, gloss on δᾳδοῦχος, Hsch.: pl. misspelt λυχνάπτοι, *POxy*.1453.4, 8 (i B.C.).

λυχνάπτιον, τό, *meeting-place of the* λυχνάπται, *Sammelb*.1934 (Memphis).

λυχνάπτρια, ἡ, fem. of λυχνάπτης, *IG*3.162, *SEG*34.655 (Maced.).

λυχνάριον, τό, Dim. of λυχνία, *PLond*.5.1657.3 (iv/v A.D.).

λυχναψία, ἡ, *lamplighting*, app. the same as λυχνοκαΐα, *TAM*4(1).16 (A.D. 122/3), *PAmh*.2.70.11 (ii A.D.), *IGRom*.4.1176 (Aegae), Ath.15.701b.

λυχνέα and **-εία,** ἡ, forms of λυχνία, *PHamb*.10.34 (ii A.D.), *PTeb*.406.12 (iii A.D.).

λυχνεῖον, τό, *lampstand*, Pherecr.85, *IG*2.1425.368, 4.1588.3 (Aegina), 11(2).161 C.77, al. (Delos, iii B.C.); *stand* for ballot-balls, Arist.*Ath*.68.4; cf. λυχνίον:—Dim. **-είδιον** (-ίδιον [ῐ] codd.) Ar.*Frr*.14.281, Crates Com.3, Hermipp.62.

λυχνέλαιον, τό, *lamp-oil*, Alex.Trall.1.1.

λυχνεύς, έως, ὁ, = λυχνίτης, Callix.1, Hsch. s.v. λυχναῖος. -εών, ῶνος, ὁ, *place to keep lamps in*, Luc.*VH*1.29.

λυχνία, ἡ, *lampstand*, *SIG*1106.118 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.), *IG*11(2).161*C*66, 68 (Delos, iii B.C.), LXXEx.25.30(31), al., *PGrenf*.1.14.6 (ii B.C.), Ev.Matt.5.15, Plu.*Dio*9, Luc.*Asin*.40, etc.: condemned by Phryn.289.

λυχνιάζω, *burn* a lamp, ἐλαίῳ λ. (sc. λύχνον) *PWarren*21.1 (iii A.D.).

λυχνιαῖος, α, ον, *belonging to a lamp*, φῶς S.E.*P*.1.119, cf. Gal.17(2).413, Olymp.*in Mete*.18.12, al.

λυχνίας λίθος, ὁ, = λυχνίτης, Pl.Com.146.

λυχνίδιον, τό, v. λυχνεῖον.

λυχνικόν, τό, perh. *lampholder*, *MAMA*6.361.

λυχνίον or **-ιον,** τό, = λυχνεῖον, Antiph.55.2, Theoc.21.36, Luc.*Symp*.46, *IG*5(2).514.16 (Lycosura, ii B.C.).

2. *lamp*, *PTeb*.406.12 (iii A.D.).

3. kind of eyesalve, Asclep.Jun.ap.Gal.12.744.6.

λυχνίς, ίδος, ἡ, *rose campion, Lychnis coronaria*, used for garlands, Thphr.*HP*6.8.3, *AP*4.1.23 (Mel.), Dsc.3.100.

2. λ. ἀγρία *corn cockle*, *Agrostemma Githago*, ib. 101, cf. Nic.*Th*.899 (ubi v. Sch.).

b. = ἀντίρρινον, Dsc.4.130, Plin.*HN*25.129.

3. app. for λυχνῖτις *candle wick*, *Edict.Diocl*.18.5.

II. a precious stone *that emits light*, prob. *ruby*, Luc.*Syr.D*.32, cf. Dercyl.11:—also **λύχνις,** ὁ, D.P.329, Orph.*L*.271.

λυχνίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of λύχνος II, Luc.*VH*2.30.

λυχνίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *a precious stone of a red colour*, Pl.*Erx*.400d, Str.17.3.11, Plin.*HN*37.104 (v.l.), Eust.ad D.P.327.

II. λ. λίθος, kind of Parian marble, prob. "*of a luminous quality* or *translucent*" but supposed to be so called because quarried by lamplight, Varro ap.Plin.*HN*36.14.

λυχνῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *candlewick*, *Verbascum mallophorum*, the leaves of which served as lampwicks, Plin.*HN*25.121, *BGU*485.10 (ii A.D.); = φλομίς, Dsc.4.103.

II. *made from* λυχνίτης II, λ. ζώνη *Suppl.Hell*.978.6.

λυχνόβῐος, ον, *living by lamplight*, Senec.*Ep*.122.

λυχνόδότης, ου, ὁ, *lantern-giver*, priest in Egyptian temple, *PHib*.213.12 (iii B.C.).

λυχνόειδής, ές, *lamplike*, φῶς Iamb.*Protr*.21.κδ´.

λυχνόκῠΐα, Ion. **-ΐη,** ἡ, *lighting of lamps, illumination*, Cratin.227 (but cf. Cratin.9 D.), D.C.79.16; a *Feast of Lanterns* at Sais, Hdt.2.62, J.*Ap*.2.9 (pl.), written λυχνοκαιία, *SEG*9.13.16 (Cyrene, iv B.C.).

λυχνόκαυστέω, = sq., Cratin.9 D.

λυχνόκαυτέω, *light lamps*, τῆς πόλεως -ούσης D.C.63.20: a pecul. form λυχνοκῶσα, = λυχνοκαυτοῦσα, in Telecl.60.

λυχνόκαυτία, ἡ, *lamplighting*, app. the same as λυχνοκαΐα and λυχναψία, Cephisod.11 (Ath.15.701b).

λυχνόμαντεία, ἡ, *divination by means of a lamp*, *PMag.Lond*.121.540, 556 (-τία Pap.), *PMag.Par*.1.952 (-τία).

λύχνον, τό, = λύχνος, Hippon.22 Diehl, *BGU*338.1, al. (ii/iii A.D.), *CEG*463 (vi B.C.).

λυχνοποιέω, *make lamps and lanterns*, And.*Fr*.5(6): **-ποιία,** ἡ, f.l. for -καΐαν, Them.*Or*.4.49a: **-ποιός,** ὁ, *maker of lamps* or *lanterns*, Ar.*Pax*690, Philetaer.4, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).215.

λυχνοπολις, εως, ἡ, *city of lamps*, Luc.*VH*1.29.

λυχνοπωλέω, *deal in lamps* or *lanterns*, Sch.Luc.*Tim*.30.

λυχνοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *dealer in lamps* or *lanters*, Ar.*Eq*.739.

λύχνος, ους, τό, = λύχνος, ὁ, LXXDa.5.1.

λύχνος, ὁ, pl. λύχνοι Batr.180, Ar.*Eq*.1315, Antiph.70, 152, *PPetr*.2 p.72 (iii B.C.): freq. also λύχνα, Hdt.2.62, 133, E.*Cyc*.514 (lyr.), Call.*Hec*.1.4.11, etc., prob. in Alc.41.1. (*Fr*. λυκ-*sno*-, cf. *λύκη):—*portable light, lamp*, χρύσεος λ. Od.19.34; λύχνα καίειν, ἀνάπτειν, light *lamps*, Hdt. ll.cc.; ἅπτε, παῖ λ. Ar.*Nu*.18; λύχνους ἅπτειν *to have an illumination*, Arr.*Epict*.2.17.37; λύχνους ἀποσβέσαι Ar.*Pl*.668; λ. ἀπεσβήκει had been put out, Pl.*Smp*.218b; περὶ λύχνων ἁφάς about *lamp-lighting time*, i.e. towards nightfall, Hdt.7.215, D.S.19.31; πάννυχος λ. παρακαίεται *lamps* are kept burning all night, Hdt.2.130; καύσεις λύχνων *Sammelb*.1161.14 (i B.C.); ἔλαιον ἡμῖν οὐκ ἔνεστ' ἐν τῷ λύχνῳ Ar.*Nu*.56; cf. κεράτινος, pl., used as title of book, *sunt etiam qui* λύχνους *inscripserint*, Gell.*Praef*.7.

2. in pl., οἱ λύχνοι or τὰ λύχνα *the lamp-market*, οὐκ τῶν λ. ib. 1065.

II. a fish, Str.17.2.4, Hsch.; cf. Lat. *lucerna*, Plin.*HN*9.82.

λυχνουρέοντες, οἱ, unknown objects (made of bronze, ?parts of a lamp), *Inscr.Délos*1417*B*i37 (ii B.C.), al.

λυχνοῦχος, ὁ, (ἔχω) (portable) *lampholder*, καὶ τὸν λ. ἔκφερ' ἐνθεὶς τὸν λύχνον Pherecr.40; διαστίλβονθ' ὁρῶμεν ὥσπερ ἐν καινῷ λ. Ar.*Fr*.8; ἐξελὼν ἐκ τοῦ λυχνούχου τὸν λύχνον Alex.102, cf. Lys.*Fr*.83.

λυχνοφορέω, *carry a lamp*, λυχνοφορίοντες (Lacon.) Ar.*Lys*.1003. **-φόρος,** ον, *carrying a lamp*, Posidon.36 J., Plu.*Pomp*.52, J.*Ap*.2.9.

λυχνώδης, ες, *like a lamp*, opp. πυρώδης, Heph.Astr.1.23.

λυχνωμα, ατος, τό, = ὀθόνιον, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.1175; cf. λαμπάδιον II. 1.

λύω, poet. imper. λῦθι Pi.*Fr*.85: fut. λύσω [ῡ] Il.1.29, etc.: aor. ἔλῡσα 18.244, etc.: pf. λέλῠκα Th.7.18, Ar.*V*.992 (ἀπο-), etc.:—Pass., pf. λέλῠμαι Il.8.103, etc.: plpf. ἐλελύμην [ῠ] Od.22.186, etc.: aor. ἐλύθην, Ep. λύθην [ῠ] 8.360, E.*Hel*.860, Th.2.103, etc.: fut. λῠθήσομαι Pl.*Ti*.41b, Isoc.12.116, etc., also λελύσομαι [ῡ] D.14.2, X.*Cyr*.6.2.37 (ἀπο-): Ep. aor. Pass. λύμην [ῠ] Il.21.80; λύτο [ῠ] ib. 114, but λῦτο 24.1 (at beginning of line, v.l. λύτο); λύντο 7.16: also 3 sg. opt. pf. λελῦτο Od.18.238:—Med., fut. λύσομαι Il.1.13, etc.: aor. ἐλυσάμην 14.214: pf. Pass. λέλῠμαι in med. sense, D.36.45, Arist.*Rh*.1400ᵃ22 (cf. δια-, κατα-λύω): fut. λύσομαι in pass. sense, (δια-) Th.2.12, (ἐπι-) Lys.25.33 codd. (καταλύσεσθαι edd.), (κατα-) X.*Cyr*.1.6.9.—Homer uses all tenses exc. pf. Act., pres. and fut. Pass. [In pres. and impf. ῡ always in Att., ῠ mostly in Ep., though Hom. has ῡ twice, ἔλῡεν Il.23.513, λῡει Od.7.74; also in compds., ἀλλῡεσκεν 2.105, ἀλλῡουσαν ib. 109: in fut. and aor. 1 ῡ always: in other tenses ῠ always, exc. in the forms λελῦτο, λῦτο (v. supr.).] (Cf. Lat. *luo* (pay), *re-luo*, *solvo* (for *se-luo*), *solūtus*, etc.):—*loosen*:

I. of things, *unbind, unfasten*, esp. clothes and armour, λῦσε δέ οἱ ζωστῆρα, θώρηκα, Il.4.215, 16.804; λ. παρθενίην ζώνην *loose* the maiden-girdle, of the husband after marriage, Od.11.245; of the wife, λύοι χαλινὸν ὑφ' ἥρωϊ παρθενίας Pi.*I*.8(7).48; ἔνθα παρθένει' ἔλυσ' ἐγὼ κορεύματα E.*Alc*.177; so ἔλυσας .. ἅγνευμα σόν Id.*Tr*.501; freq. of the tackling of ships, λ. πρυμνήσια, ἱστία, λαῖφας, etc., Od.2.418, 15.496, 552, *h.Ap*.406, etc. (never in Il.); λ. πρύμνας, νεῶν πόδα, E.*Hec*.539, 1020, etc.: abs., λύειν, of ships, *set sail*, λῦε, κυβερνήτα *APl*.1.6*.9 (Panteleus); ἀσκὸν λ. *untie* a skin (used as a bag), Od.10.47: freq. in Trag., λ. στολάς, πέπλον, S.*OC*1597, *Tr*.924; λ. ἡνίαν *slacken* the rein, Id.*El*.743; κλῄθρων λυθέντων when the gates have been *opened*, A.*Th*.396; λ. γράμματα, δέλτον, *open* a letter, E.*IA*38 (anap.), 307; λ. πέδας, δεσμά, A.*Eu*.645 (Pass.), E.*HF*1123; ἀρβύλας A.*Ag*.945; ἀρτάνας .. δέρης ἔλυσαν *loosed* it from my neck, ib. 876, cf. E.*Hipp*.781:—Med., ἀπὸ στήθεσφιν ἐλύσατο κεστὸν ἱμάντα *undid her* belt, Il.14.214; but λύοντο τεύχεα they *undid* the armour *for themselves*, i.e. stripped it off (others), 17.318; later λυσαμένα πλοκαμῖδας *unbinding her* hair, Bion 1.20, etc.

b. in various phrases, στόμα λ. *open* the mouth, E.*Hipp*.1060, Isoc.12.96; γλώσσας λ. εἰς αἰσχροὺς μύθους Critias 6.9 D.; λ. βλεφάρων ἕδραν wake up, E.*Rh*.8 (anap.); λ. ὀφρύν *unfold* the brow, Id.*Hipp*.290; λ. ἄχος ἀπ' ὀμμάτων S.*Aj*.706 (lyr.), etc.

2. of living beings,

a. of horses, etc., *unyoke, unharness*, opp. ζεύγνυμι, Od.4.35; ἐξ ὀχέων, ὑπὲξ ὀχέων, Il.5.369, 8.504; ὑφ' ἅρμασιν 18.244; ὑπὸ ζυγοῦ Od.4.39; ὑπὸ ζυγόφιν Il.24.576; ὑπ' ἀπήνης Od.7.6 (also in Med., μὴ .. ὑπ' ὄχεσφι λυώμεθα μώνυχας ἵππους *unyoke* our horses, Il.23.7; βόε λῦσαι Hes.*Op*.608); λύε μώνυχας ἵππους *loosed* them, Il.10.498; λ. κύνα *let* him *loose*, X.*Cyn*.6.13, etc.

b. of men, *release, deliver*, esp. from bonds or prison, and so, generally, from difficulty or danger, Il.15.22, Od.8.345, 12.53, D.24.206, etc.; ὁ λύσων *he that shall deliver*, A.*Pr*.771, 785: c. gen. rei, τὸν .. θεοὶ κακότητος ἔλυσαν Od.5.397, cf. Pi.*P*.3.50, etc.; λ. τινὰ δεσμῶν A.*Pr*.1006; ὄκνου S.*Tr*.181; τὼ .. ἐκ δεσμοῖο λύθεν Od.8.360, cf. Pi.*O*.4.23, A.*Pr*.873, E.*Hipp*.1244, Pl.*R*.360c; also λ. δόμους ἀβρότατος *rob* the house of .., Pi.*P*.11.34; λ. τινὰ τῆς ἀρχῆς *depose* him from .., D.S.13.92:—Med., prop. *get* one *loosed* or *set*

free, λύσασθαί τινα δυσφροσυνάων Hes.*Th*.528; ὅσπερ Ἰὼ πημονᾶς ἐλύσατο A.*Supp*.1065 (lyr.):—Pass., λυθῆναι τὰς πέδας D.S.17.116; λέλυται γὰρ λαὸς ἐλεύθερα βάζειν, ὡς ἐλύθη ζυγὸν ἀλκᾶς *has been let loose* to speak, since the yoke *was loosed*, A.*Pers*.592 (lyr.).

c. of prisoners, *release on receipt of ransom, admit to ransom, release*, Il.1.29, 24.137, 555, etc.; λ. τινά τινι 1.20, 24.561, Od.10.298; Σαρπηδόνος ἔντεα καλὰ λύσειαν *would give* them *up*, Il.17.163; in full, λ. τινὰ ἀποίνων 11.106; χρημάτων μεγάλων Hdt.2.135 (Pass.); ἀνὴρ ἀντ' ἀνδρὸς λυθείς Th.5.3:—Med., *release by payment of ransom, get* a person *released, redeem*, Il.1.13, 24.118, al., Od.10.284, 385, Pl.*Mx*.243c, D.19.229; λύσασθαί τινας ἐκ πολεμίων Lys.12.20; ἵππον X.*An*.7.8.6; ὅσους αὐτὸς ἐλυσάμην τῶν αἰχμαλώτων D.19.169; λ. τινὶ τὸ χωρίον Id.50.28; ἑαυτοὺς λ. *pay their* own *ransom*, Id.19.169; Ar.*V*.1353, (under influence of Rabbinical phr.) ὃ ἐὰν λύσης ἐπὶ τῆς γῆς, ἔσται λελυμένον ἐν τοῖς οὐράοῖς Ev.Matt.16.19, 18.18.

d. λελύσθαι τῶν νόμων, = Lat. *legibus solvi*, D.C.53.18.

3. *give up*, [θρόνον] λῦσον ἄμμιν Pi.*P*.4.155.

II. *resolve a whole into its parts, dissolve, break up*, λ. ἀγορήν *dissolve* the assembly, Il.1.305; ἀγορὰς ἠμὲν λύει ἠδὲ καθίζει Od.2.69, etc., λ. τάξιν, *break* formation, Polyaen.7.28.2:—Pass., λῦτο δ' ἀγών Il.24.1; μὴ λυθείη ἡ στρατιά X.*Cyr*.6.1.2; πρὶν ‹ἂν› .. ἡ ἀγορὰ (*market*) λυθῇ Id.*Oec*.12.1; λυθείσης τῆς συνουσίας Plb.5.15.3.

2. of concrete objects, σπάρτα λέλυνται, i.e. *have rotted*, Il.2.135; ῥαφαὶ δ' ἐλέλυντο ἱμάντων Od.22.186; λ. τὴν σχεδίην *break* it *up*, Hdt.4.97; [τὴν γέφυραν] X.*An*.2.4.17; τὴν ἀπόφραξιν ib. 4.2.25.

3. esp. of physical strength, *loosen*, i.e. *weaken, relax*, λῦσε δὲ γυῖα *made* his limbs *slack* or *loose*, i.e. killed him, Il.4.469, al.; ὅς τοι γούνατ' ἔλυσα 22.335; πολλῶν τε καὶ ἐσθλῶν γούνατ' ἔλυσεν 5.176, etc.; ἀλλά οἱ αὖθι λῦσε μένος 16.332; πέλεκυς λῦσεν .. βοὸς μένος Od.3.450, cf. Il.17.29; but οἵ μοι καμάτῳ .. γούνατ' ἔλυσαν *made* my knees *weak* with toil, Od.20.118:—Pass., λύντο δὲ γυῖα, etc., as the effect of death, sleep, weariness, fear, Il.7.16, etc.; καμάτῳ φίλα γυῖα λέλυντο 13.85, cf. Od.8.233; αὐτοῦ λύτο γούνατα καὶ φίλον ἦτορ Il.21.114, 425; λύθη ψυχή τε μένος τε 5.296, etc.; λύθεν δέ οἱ ἅψεα πάντα Od.4.794, 18.189; λέλυται γυίων ῥώμη A.*Pers*.913 (anap.); λύεται δέ μου μέλη E.*Hec*.438; λέλυμαι μελέων σύνδεσμα Id.*Hipp*.199 (anap.).

b. λύει βλέφαρα *closes* her eyes *in sleep*, S.*Ant*.1302.

c. metaph., λ. τὴν ἐν ταῖς ψυχαῖς πρὸς μάχην παρασκευήν X.*HG*7.5.22.

4. *undo, bring to naught, destroy*, πολίων κάρηνα Il.9.25; Τροίης κρήδεμνα 16.100, Od.13.388, cf. B.*Fr*.16.7: generally, *put an end to*, νείκεα Il.14.205; μελεδήματα 23.62; ἔριν E.*Ph*.81, *AP*9.316.12 (Leon.); πόλεμον Th.5.31; ἐπιμομφάν Pi.*O*.10(11).9; μέμψιν Democr.271; φόβον A.*Th*.270; φόβον καὶ τὴν ὑποψίαν Polystr.p.7 W., cf. Epicur.*Sent*.12; μοχθήματα S.*OC*1616; ἀνάγκας E.*Supp*.39; βίον, i.e. die, Id.*IT*692; αἰῶν' ἔλυσε, i.e. died, B.1.43; λ. τὸ τέλος βίου S.*OC*1720 (lyr.); μαχας Ar.*Pax*991 (anap.); νοσήματα Diocl.*Fr*.35 (Pass.), cf. Gal.6.476; κόπους Dsc.*Eup*.1.220; *forgive*, ἁμαρτήματα Lxx Jb.42.9.

b. in Prose, λ. νόμους *repeal* or *annul* laws, Hdt.3.82, D.3.10, Arist.*Pol*.1269a15; οὐθὲν τῶν περὶ τὴν πολιτείαν ib. 1298b31; λ. ψήφῳ τὸ παράνομον Aeschin.3.197 (Pass.), etc.; ἐπεὶ ἐκεῖνοι ἔλυσαν τὰς σπονδὰς λελύσθαι μοι δοκεῖ ἡ ἐκείνων ὕβρις καὶ ἡ ἡμετέρα ὑποψία X.*An*.3.1.21; *rescind* a vote, ψῆφον λύει ὁ νόμος D.24.2; *revoke* a will, διαθήκην Is.6.33, etc. (but in Pass., *to be opened*, of a will, *POxy*.715.19 (ii A.D.), etc.); *unbind* a spell, Iamb.*Myst*.3.27:—Pass., λέλυται πάντα all *ties are broken*, all *is in confusion*, D.25.25.

c. as a technical term, *solve* a difficulty, a problem, a question, λύεται ἡ ἀπορία Pl.*Prt*.324e, al.; λ. ζήτημα Gal.6.436.

d. *refute* an argument, Pl.*Grg*.509a, Arist.*Rh*.1402b24, al.; cf. λύσις II. 4b, λυτικός II.

e. *unravel* the plot of a tragedy, opp. πλέκειν, Id.*Po*.1456a10.

f. λ. τὴν φάσιν, of the Moon, *pass out of*, Vett.Val.134.1, cf. 2.

5. *break* a legal agreement or obligation, τὸν νόμον Hdt.6.106; τὰς σπονδάς Th.1.23, 78, cf. 4.23, al.; τὰ συγκείμενα Lys.6.41; σίς κε τὰς ϝρήτας τάσδε λύση whose *breaks* this agreement, *Inscr.Cypr*.135.29 H.

6. in physical sense, *dissolve*, λύθεν, opp. **πάγεν,** Emp.15.4; τὸ θερμὸν λύει, opp. πήγνυσι, Arist.*Mete*.384b11, cf. 382b33 (Pass.); ἀμμωνιακὸν ὄξει λύσας Gal.11.106; *melt*, παγείσας χιόνας Hdn.8.4.2; τι πυρὶ λ. *Hippiatr*.52.

7. of medicines, λ. τὴν κοιλίαν Arist.*Pr*.863b29, cf. Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)38, Diocl.*Fr*.140; so of the effects of terror, Arist.*Pr*.877a32 (Pass.).

8. *resolve* - into ⏑ ⏑, in Pass., Heph.8, 10, Aristid. Quint.1.28.

III. *solve, fulfil, accomplish*, τὰ τοῦ θεοῦ μαντεῖα S.*OT*407; ὅρκον Plb.6.58.4.

IV. *atone for, make up for*, τὰς πρότερον ἁμαρτίας Ar.*Ra*.691; λύσων ὅσ' ἐξήμαρτον S.*Ph*.1224; λ. φόνον φόνῳ Id.*OT*101, E.*Or*.511; αἱ πρόσοδοι λύουσι τἀναλώματα Diph.32.5:—Med., τῶν πάλαι πεπραγμένων λύσασθ' αἷμα .. δίκαις A.*Ch*.804 (lyr.), med., *pay in quittance from a vow*, Πύθερμός με ὁ Νέλωνος ἐλύσατο τῆς Ἔσιος ἄγαλμα *Schwyzer*749 (*c*.500 B.C.).

V. μισθὸν λύειν *pay* wages *in full, quit oneself of* them, used only in cases of obligation, X.*Ages*.2.31.

2. τέλη λύειν, = λυσιτελεῖν, *pay, profit, avail*, ἔνθα μὴ τέλη λύει φρονοῦντι where *it boots* not to be wise, S.*OT*316: but more freq. λύει without τέλη, construed like λυσιτελεῖ abs., λύει δ' ἄλγος E.*Med*.1362, cf. *PSI*4.400.16: c. dat. pers., φημὶ τοιούτους γάμους λύειν βροτοῖσιν E.*Alc*.628, cf. *Hipp*.441: c. inf., πῶς οὖν λύει .. ἐπιβάλλειν; Id.*Med*.1112 (anap.); ἐμοί τε λύει τοῖσιμέλλουσιν τέκνοις τὰ ζῶντ' ὀνῆσαι *it is good for* me to benefit my living children by means of those to come, ib. 566; λύει ἀπελθεῖν *UPZ*77i12 (ii B.C.): c. acc. et inf., λύει γὰρ ἡμᾶς οὐδέν, οὐδ' ἐπωφελεῖ, .. θανεῖν *it is* not *expedient that* we should die (οὐδ' ἐπωφελεῖ being parenthetic), S.*El*.1005; οὐ γάρ με λύει .. κακορροθεῖσθαι E.*Sthen*.*Prol*.35; cf. λυσιτελέω.

λῶ, Dor. Verb, = θέλω: 1 sg. indic., λῶ τι μυσίξαι νέον Ar.*Lys*.981; 2 sg., αἰ λῇς, = εἰ θέλεις, Epich.170.7, 172.4, Ar.*Ach*.766, cf. 776; ὅ τι τὺ λῇς Epich.171.10; ὅ τι λῇς Ar.*Lys*.95; καὶ τὺ λῇς Crates Com.41 (cj.); ἥντινα λῇς Call.*Dian*.19; λῇς .. τῆδε καθίξας .. συρίσδεν*;* Theoc.1.12; 3 sg., λῇ .. λαβεῖν*;* Epich.170.8: 1 pl., ἁμές γε λῶμες αἴ τις .. λῇ τοῦτ' ἀποδόμεν Ar.*Lys*.1162; 3 pl., ἐπιλέγω τοῖς θεοῖς, ὅτι λῶντι Epich.35.12, cf. Theoc.4.14: subj., λεῖει *SEG*36.855 (Sicily, vi/v B.C.) καἴ κά τις .. λῇ τήνῳ λέγειν Epich.35.5, cf. *GDI*4982.2, *Leg.Gort*.3.18, al.; αἴ κα λῇς Theoc.5.21; κἂν λῆτε Ar.*Lys*.1105; λείωντι *Leg.Gort*.2.35, al.; but αἴ κα λῶντι *Inscr.Olymp*.22 (Selinus): opt. 1 sg. λέῳμι Hsch.; 3 sg. λείοι *Leg.Gort*.8.13, al., *GDI*5011.6, λέοι ib. 5072*b*6, λῴη Epich.[285]; 3 pl. λείοιεν *GDI*4984.12; Elean 3 dual λεοίταν (or ληοίταν) *Inscr.Olymp*.16.3: inf., αἰ μὲν λῆν Foed.Lacon.ap.Th.5.77 (Ahrens, for ἐμενλῆν etc.): part. λέων *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1925(5).21 (Cyrene), λείοντος *Leg.Gort*.8.22, λείοντα *BCH*27.221 (Lato), etc.; ἐξέστω καὶ ἄλλῳ τῷ λῶντι *IG*9(1).694.118 (Corc.); συνδειπνέων τῷ λῶντι .., καὶ τῷ γα μηδὲ λῶντι Epich.35.1, 2 (Ahrens for γαμηλιῶντι; μὴ λείοντι Brause); λῶσα Hsch.:—Med., 3 pl. pres. subj. λῶνται *IG*12(7).67.11 (Amorgos, Dor. dial.); 3 sg. λάηται· βούληται, Hsch., pf. λέληνται *POxy*.2256 *Fr*.8.7:—*wish, desire*, ll.cc. (Cf. λῆ-μα, λῆσις1 (B), perh. also λελίημαι: the dialects seem to point to λείω (fr. λεί-γω) as the original form, but the forms with λω- cannot have resulted from contr. of λειο-: a stem λαο- is doubtful, λαηται (βούληται) Hsch. being perh. corrupt.)

λωβάζω, = sq., f.l. for λωβᾶσθαι, Hp.*Ep*.17.

λωβάομαι, Ion. **-έομαι** Id.*Art*.35 (as v.l.), **-εῦμαι** Herod.3.69; Dor. impf. ἐλωβῆτο Sophr.21: fut. -ήσομαι Pl.*Cri*.47d: aor. ἐλωβησάμην Hdt.3.154, cf. Theoc.5.109, etc.: for pf. and aor. Pass., v. infr.: (λώβη):—*outrage, maltreat*, c. acc. pers., also with cogn. acc. added, λώβην λωβᾶσθαί τινα *do* one *despite*, Il.13.623; esp. *maim, mutilate*, τινα Hdt. l.c.; ἑωυτὸν λωβᾶται λώβην ἀνήκεστον ibid.; ἀρτάναισι λωβᾶται βίον *brings* her life *to a shameful end* by the halter, S.*Ant*.54; ἀνδρῶν εὔνιδας λ. *dishonouring* them, E.*Or*.929; λ. τοὺς νέους *harm* their pupils, Pl.*Prt*.318d; of the effect of drudging work, τὰ σώματα λωβῶνται Arist.*Pol*.1258[a]37; also λ. πόλιν Lys.26.9; [ἄστεα] κατ᾽ ἄκρας Theoc.16.89; *pillage*, πόλιν Plb.4.54.2; *damage* statues, etc., *IG*3.1417: less freq. c. dat., Ar.*Eq*.1408, Pl.*Cri*.47e, D.H.13.4, Orac.ap.Jul.*Ep*.88: abs., *act outrageously*, Il.1.232, 2.243.

II. Act. λωβάω only Ps.-Phoc.38, and κατ-ελώβησαν in Plb.15.33.9: but pf. is used as Pass., λελωβημένος *mutilated*, Hdt.3.155, Pl.*Grg*.511a, *R*.611b, etc.; esp. of leprous persons, Man.ap.J.*Ap*.1.28: also aor. Pass., μεγάλας λώβας λωβηθείς Pl.*Grg*.473c: and Ion. pres. 3 pl. λωβέονται in Hp.*Art*. l.c. (v.l.); cf. ἀπο-, ἐκ-λωβάομαι.

λωβεία, ἡ, *leprosy*, Zonar.

λωβεύω, *mock, make a mock of*, τινα Od.23.15, 26.

λωβη, ἡ, *outrage, dishonour*, αἶσχος λώβη τε 18.225; λώβην λωβᾶσθαι (v. λωβάομαι); τείσετε λ. ye shall pay for the *outrage*, Il.11.142; ἀπὸ πᾶσαν ἐμοὶ δόμεναι .. λ. 9.387; but λ. τείσασθαι exact retribution for *an outrage*, i.e. avenge it, 19.208, Od.20.169, S.*Aj*.181 (lyr.); ἐπὶ λώβᾳ for *ruin* or *destruction*, Id.*Ant*.792 (lyr.), cf. E.*Hec*.647 (lyr.); ὡς ἐπὶ λώβᾳ Id.*HF*882 (lyr.); λ. καὶ διαφθορά Pl.*Men*.91c, etc.; esp. *mutilation, maiming*, Hdt.3.154: pl., S.*Aj*.1392; λώβας λωβηθείς Pl.*Grg*.473c.

2. of persons, *a disgrace*, λώβην τ᾽ ἔμεναι καὶ ὑπόψιον Il.3.42, cf. E.*El*.165 (lyr.), Herod.7.95; ποιητῶν λῶβαι, of the Grammarians, *AP*11.322 (Antiphan.); οὐ γὰρ Ἀρκάδεσσι λώβα no *insult* to the Arcadians, Alc.38.

II. *a form of leprosy*, Gal.14.757.

λωβήεις, εσσα, εν, *outrageous*, A.R.3.801, Tryph.261.

λωβήμων, ον, gen. ονος, = foreg., in acc. sg., λωβήμονα κῆρα Nic.*Al*.536 (v.l. λωβήτορα).

λωβηξ, ηκος, ὁ, bird identified with γύψ, Cyran.28 (1.11.1, 7 K.).

λωβησις, εως, ἡ, *maiming, impairment*, Ptol.*Tetr*.151, Sch.E.*Hec*.1098.

λωβήτειρα, fem. of sq., *AP*9.251 (Even.).

λωβητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ and ἡ, *foul slanderer*, Il.2.275, 11.385: generally, *destroyer*, of the Erinyes, S.*Ant*.1074; ἀοιδᾶν Tim.*Pers*.231.

II. *worthless wretch*, Il.24.239, A.R.3.372, Tryph.21.

λωβητής, οῦ, ὁ, = foreg., λ. τέχνης *one who disgraces* his trade, Ar.*Ra*.93.

λωβητός, ή, όν, *despitefully treated, outraged*, λωβητὸν ἔθηκε (= ἐλωβήσατο) Il.24.531, cf. Hes.*Sc*.366; κείνης ὁρῶν λωβητὸν εἶδος S.*Tr*.1069; λωβητὸν αὐτὸν ἐκβαλεῖν Id.*Aj*.1388; μόχθῳ λωβᾶτός Id.*Ph*.1102 (lyr.).

II. Act., *insulting, abusive*, αἰσχρὰ καὶ λ. ἔπη ib. 607; λωβητὸν ἐμπόλημα *baneful*, Id.*Tr*.538, cf. Tryph.21 (v.l.).

λωβήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = λωβητήρ, Opp.*H*.4.684, *AP*6.168 (Paul. Sil.), etc.: as fem., λωβήτορα κῆρα v.l. for λωβήμονα in Nic.*Al*.536.

λωβός, ή, όν, = λωβητός, coinage in *EM*570.37.

λωγάλιοι· ἀστράγαλοι ἢ πόρνοι, Hsch.; cf. sq. and v. λωγάς.

λωγάνιον, τό, *dewlap of oxen*, Ambraciote and Epirote word, Luc.*Lex*.3, cf. Dionys.Utic.ap.Sch. l.c.—In Suid. **λογάνιον** sine expl., in Hsch. **λωγάλιον**.

λωγάς· πόρνη, Id.; cf. λωγάλιοι.

λώγασος· ταυρεία μάστιξ, Id.

λωγάω, = λέγω, Theognost.*Can*.149; ἐλώγη· ἔλεγεν, Hsch. (ἐλωγὴ· ἔλεγον cod.), Dor.contr. from ἐλώγαε.

λωγεῖ· μαίνεται Theognost.*Can*.58 A.

λωγή καλάμη, καὶ συναγωγὴ σίτου, Id.

λωγήρυχος· ὁ ἀναλαμβάνων τὰ πίπτοντα τοῦ σίτου ἐν τῷ ἀμητῷ Theognost.*Can*.58 A.

λωδικάριος, ὁ, *maker of coverlets* or *blankets*, Teuc.Bab.p.45 B.

λῶδιξ, ῑκος, ἡ, *blanket* or *counterpane*, Lat. *lodix*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.24, *BGU*1564.8 (ii. A.D.):—Dim. **λωδίκιν** prob. in ib. 93.24 (ii/iii A.D.); **λωδίκιον,** *Stud.Pal*.20.67.26 (ii/iii A.D.), etc.; cf. λωτίκιον.

λώεσσαν· τὴν ἅμαξαν, Hsch. (also **λώλεσσαν**).

λωϊσμόν· χῶμα ἢ κλωσμένον, Id.

λωΐτερος, v. λωΐων.

λωϊτήνη· συμφερωτέρα, Id.

λωΐων, (λῶ), ὁ, ἡ, λώϊον, τό, gen. ονος; Att. **λῴων,** λῷον, A.*Pers*.526; acc. sg. and neut. pl. λῴω S.*Ph*.1079, Pl.*Phlb*.11b; acc. pl. λῴους S.*Tr*.736: also an o-stem λώϊος (Hdn.Gr.1.122, Thgn.800) from which come neut. pl. λώϊα Thgn.853, Theoc.26.32, and λῷα prob. in Thgn.96: gen. pl. τῶν λῴων *IG*12(9).1179.36 (Chalcis, ii A.D.):—*more desirable, more agreeable, better*, Hom. only in neut., πολὺ λώϊόν ἐστι, τόδε λ. ἐστι, Il.1.229, Od.2.169, al.; τῷ σε χρὴ δόμεναι καὶ λώϊον ἠέ περ ἄλλοι σίτου 17.417: as Adv., γνωσόμεθ᾽ ἀλλήλων καὶ λώϊον 23.109; μετρεῖσθαι Hes.*Op*.350; but οὐκ .. ἄλλη τῆσδε λωΐων γυνή Semon.7.30: also Comp. λωΐτερος, α, ον, also used by Hom. only in neut., λωΐτερον καὶ ἄμεινον Od.1.376, 2.141: masc. in A.R.3.850, etc.: fem. in Call.*Aet*.4.1.7, *AP*5.111.6 (Phld.).—In Trag. λῴων was used generally as Comp. of ἀγαθός, A.*Pers*.526, etc.; φρόνησιν λαβεῖν λῴω S.*Ph*.1079; λῷον φρονεῖ Id.*OT*1038; λῴους φρένας ἀμείψασθαι Id.*Tr*.736; βίου λῴονος κυρῆσαι Id.*OT*1513; εἰς τὸ λῷον σὸν μεθέστηκεν κέαρ E.*Med*.911: sts. also in Prose, ἄμεινον καὶ λῷον Pl.*Lg*.828a; ἀμείνω καὶ λῴω Id.*Phlb*.11b; λ. καὶ ἄμεινον X.*An*.6.2.15, *SIG*398.41 (Cos, iii B.C.), 1044.4 (Halic., iv/iii B.C.), cf. *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.165 (Cyrene), etc., ἐπὶ λωιτέρῳ *SEG*34.1628 (Egypt, ii/iii A.D.)

II. Sup. **λῷστος,** η, ον, Thgn.255; λῷστον δὲ τὸ ζῆν ἄνοσον S.*Fr*.356; τὰ λῷστα βουλεύων A.*Pr*.206, etc.; παραινέσαι τὰ λ. ib. 310; τὰ λ. λέγειν Id.*Ag*.1053, cf. Cratin.4 D.; ὦ λῷστε Πῶλε *my good friend*, like ὦ βέλτιστε, Pl.*Grg*.467b, cf. X.*Smp*.4.1, etc.

λώκιον, τό, a piece of furniture, *Stud.Pal*.20.46.25 (ii/iii A.D.), 67.40 (ii/iii A.D.).

λώλεσσαν, v. λώεσσαν.

λώλια· σῦκα κεκομμένα Theognost.*Can*.58 A.

λῶλον· βρῶμα ἐκ γιγάρτων καὶ σύκων γενόμενον, παιδίοις πεφωσμένον, Hsch.

λωλώ· ὅταν σῦκα μετὰ γιγάρτων φωσθῇ, Id.

λώλωμα· παιδικὸν βρῶμα Theognost.*Can*.58 A.

λῶμα, ατος, τό, *hem, fringe, border*, of a robe, LXXEx.28.29(33), al.:—Dim. **λωμάτιον,** τό, *AP*11.210 (Lucill.), Sch.Call.*Dian*.12; Myc. *wo-ro-ma-ta*, (pl., = ϝλώματα) (?)*wrappings*.

λῶντι, v. λῶ.

Λῷος (cf. Hdn.Gr.1.112, Theognost.*Can*.57), ὁ, a Macedonian month, [Ep.Phil.] ap.D.18.157, Call.*Epigr*.46, *PCair.Zen*.88.12 (iii B.C.), Plu.*Alex*.3, J.*AJ*4.4.7, Gal.17(1).21, *Supp.Epigr*.2.480 (Scythia, iv A.D.), Jul.*Mis*.361d, in Asia Minor, *Hemerolog.Flor*.p.75 (14 K., Ephesus), p.77 (18 k., Tyre), *SEG*31.1389 (Syria); in Egypt, *SEG*34.1598 (A.D. 323).

λωπάς, άδος, ἡ, kind of bottle, Anon.Alch.33.1.

λωπεύει· ψεύδεται, Hsch.

λώπη, ἡ, (λέπω) *covering, robe, mantle*, δίπτυχον ἀμφ' ὤμοισιν ἔχουσ' εὐεργέα λώπην Od.13.224, cf. Theoc.25.254, A.R.2.32:—also **λῶπος,** εος, τό, Alc.*Supp*.18.2 (dub.), Hippon.3, Anacr.80, *SEG*11.1112 (λο̃πος Arcad. decr., vi/v B.C.) Herod.8.36, Theoc.14.66, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.22.—Only poetic in class, writers, though prose writers have the derivs. λώπιον, λωποδύτης.

λώπία, ἡ, = δέρμα, *EM*571.1 s.v. λῶπος.

λώπίζω, *uncover, strip*, Hsch., Suid.: found only in compds. ἀπολωπίζω, περιλωπίζω, etc.; S.*Tr*.925, ἐκ δ' ἐλώπισεν πλευράν, belongs to ἐκλωπίζω.—Cf. λοπίζω.

λώπιον, Dim. of λώπη, Arist.*Metaph*.1006[b]26, *Top*.103[a]10, *IG*4(1).122.127 (Epid.), *AP*6.245 (Diod.); ἐς τὰ λ.· ἡ τῶν ἱματίων ἀγορά (Tarent.), Hsch.

λώπιστός, όν, *with a patched cloak*, *Com.Adesp*.78.

λωποδῦσία, ἡ, (λῶπος, δύω) prop. *slipping into* another's *clothes*: hence, *clothes-stealing*, J.*BJ*4.3.4 (pl.), *Gloss*. *PMilan*.30.1 (ii B.C.)

λωποδῦσίου δίκη, prosecution for λωποδυσία, Hermog.*Id*.2.6.

λωποδῦτέω, *steal clothes*, esp. from bathers or travellers, Pl.*R*.575b, X.*Mem*.1.2.62, Arist.*Pol*.1267[a]4; λ. ἐσθῆτα Luc.*Bis Acc*.34; λ. τινὰ ἐσθῆτα Philostr.*VA*8.7.

II. generally, *rob, plunder*, Ar.*Ec*.565, Pl.165, Diph.32.14, LXX1Es.4.24: c. acc. pers., Ar.*Ra*.1075, D.9.22; of plagiarists, λ. Ὅμηρον *AP*11.130 (Poll.).

λωποδύτης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, *clothes-stealer*, esp. one who steals of bathers, or strips travellers, S.*Epigr*.4.

II. generally, *thief, robber, footpad*, *IG*1.44.5, Antipho 5.9, Cratin.206, Ar.*Av*.497, *Ra*.772, Lys.10.10, Phld.*Rh*.2.144 S., etc.; λωποδυτῶν θάνατον αἱρεῖσθαι D.4.47; λ. ἀλλοτρίων ἐπέων *plagiarist*, *AP*11.130 (Poll.), cf. Arr.*Epict*.2.19.28.

λωποδῦτία, ἡ, = λωποδυσία, Poll.7.42.

λῶπος, τό, = λώπη (q.v.).

λωραμέντα, τά, Lat. *loramenta*, *harness*, *Edict.Diocl*.8.8, 10.1.

λωρῖκα, ἡ, Lat. *lorica*, *breastplate*, *POxy*.812 (i B.C.), *PBeatty Panop*.1.343 (A.D. 298).

λωρίκιον [ῑκ], τό, Dim. of Lat. *lorica*, *corslet*, *Sammelb*.7249.18 (iii/iv A.D.), Just.*Nov*.85.4.

λωρίον, *gallica*, *Gloss*.

λωροκάπιστρον [ᾰ], τό, *halter*, gloss on ῥυτήρ, Sch.rec.S.*Aj*.235.

λωρόν· πικρόν, Hsch. (Cf. Lat. *lorum* 'sour wine'.)

λῶρος, ὁ, = Lat. *lorum, thong*, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.724, Moer.p.195 P., Pall.*in Hp.Fract*.12.278 C., Steph.*in Hp*.1.211 D., neut. pl. λῶρα, Hsch. s.vv. ἡνίαι, ἡνία σιγαλόεντα.

II. = χρυσήλατος ἐπωμίς, Lyd.*Mag*.2.2.

III. *arch*, οἱ λῶροι καλούμενοι τοῦ νεώ Procop.*Aed*.1.1.

λωροτομέω, *cut into thongs*, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.764 (Pass.).

λωροτόμος, ὁ, *strap-cutter*, *MPER* XV 111.30 (vi/vii A.D.).

λωροτόμος, ον, *cutting thongs*, Hsch. s.v. σκυτοτόμος, Sch.Pl.*Grg*.517e, Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).216.

λωρυμνόν· βαθύτατα, κατώτατα, Hsch.

λῷστος, v. κωΐων.

λωστύς, ύος, ἡ, dub.sens. in Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1923.39 (Oropus, iv B.C.).

λῶταξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, = αὐλητής, Zonar., Eust.344.37.

λωτάριον, τό, *flower of lotus*, Steph.*in Gal*.1.335 D., Paul.Aeg.3.59, 7.12 (pl.).

λωτέω, *play the aulos*, Zonar., Theognost.*Can*.58 A.

II. *bloom*, πεδία λωτεῦντα Il.12.283 (v.l. for λωτοῦντα); cf. λωτόεις.

III. λωτεῦσι δέ, πάχνη, ἀνθεῖ ποιοῦσιν αἰσχρότητες, Hsch.

λωτήριον, v. λουτ-.

λωτίζομαι, *cull the best*, A.*Supp*.963; Ἄρης γάρ οὐδὲν τῶν κακῶν λ. S.*Fr*.724 (prob. cj.):—Act. in Hsch., λωτίζειν· ἀπανθίζεσθαι, ἀπολλύειν.—Cf. ἀπολωτίζω.

λωτίζω, ?*wash*, (cf. λῶτις), εἴ τις .. τὰ πρόβατα ποτάγοι πρὸ τᾶ[ςλ]ώτιος λωτίξας ἀπαγέτω *Delph*.3(4).352 (190 B.C.).

λωτίκιον, τό, = λωδίκιον, Dim. of λῶδιξ, *Sammelb*.7033.38 (v A.D.).

λώτῖνον, τό, = λωτός III, *PBaden*15.18 (i B.C.), *PFay*.111.11, al. (i A.D.).

λώτῖνος, η, ον, (λωτός III. 1) *lotus*, ξύλον Thphr.*HP*4.2.9, 5.5.6; χόρτος *PSI*4.432.3 (iii B.C.); καρπός Dsc.2.76, λ. ποίαις *Anacreont*.32.2 W.

II. *made of lotus-wood*, ὑποθυμίδες Anacr.39; κολεόν, μέγα λ. ἔργον Theoc.24.45; λ. αὐλοί (cf. λωτός III. 1a, b) Ath.4.182d: hence λ. ἀηδόνες, of flutes, E.*Fr*.931, αὐλίσκων ὑπὸ λωτίνων Pi.*fr*.94b.14.

2. *covered with lotus*, ὄχθοι Ἀχέροντος Sapph.p.44 Lobel.

3. *made of the flowers of Nymphaea Nelumbo* (cf. λωτός II), στέφανος Ath.15.677d.

4. perh. *lotus-coloured*, τοῦ ἐριδίου τοῦ λωδίνου *POxy*.3060.11 (ii A.D.).

λῶτις, ἁ, perh. (*ritual*) *bath*, app. NWGk. form for λοῦσις (< *λόϝετις) (perh. = λοῦσις), *IG*2.1126.26 (Amphict. Delph., iv B.C.); dat. λώτι prob. in *SIG*243*D*25 (Delph., iv B.C.), gen. λώτιος *Delph*.3(4).352 (190 B.C.); cf. λωτίζω.

λώτισμα, ατος, τό, *a flower*: metaph., like ἄνθος and ἄωτος, *the fairest, choicest, best*, γῆς Ἑλλάδος λωτίσματα E.*Hel*.1593, cf. A.*Fr*.99.17[a].

λωτοβοσκός, όν, *lotus-eating*, φῦλον *Trag.Adesp*.236.

λωτοειδής, ές, *lotus-like* (signf. III. 1), Thphr.*HP*4.2.12.

λωτοεις, εσσα, εν, *overgrown with lotus*, πεδία λωτοῦντα (v.l. -εῦντα) *lotus*-plains, Il.12.283; or. *blooming* (λωτέω II).

λωτομήτρα, ἡ, *fruit-pulp* of λωτός II, Plin.*HN*22.56, *PMag.Par*.1.754.

λωτός, ὁ (λῶτα· ἄνθη, Hsch. is perh. for ἄωτα), name applied to various plants and trees (Thphr.*HP*7.15.3, Plin.*HN*14.101, cf. Hsch.) providing fodder or fruit:

I. fodder plants,

1. *clover, trefoil, Trifolium fragiferum*, Od.4.603, Thphr.*HP*7.8.3, 7.13.5, Dsc.4.111.

2. *fellbloom, Lotus corniculatus*, Il.14.348, Plin.*HN*22.55.

3. = τῆλις, *fenugreek, Trigonella Foenum-graecum*, Dsc.2.102; λ. ἄγριος *wild fenugreek, T. gladiata*, Id.4.111, Gal.12.65.

4. *melilot, T. graeca*, Thphr.*HP*9.7.3.

b. *Italian melilot, Melilotus messanensis*, Dsc.4.110, Gal. l.c.

5. = κύτισος, *Medicago arborea*, *Ps*.Dsc.4.112.

II. *Nile water-lily, Egyptian lotus, Nymphaea Lotus*, Hdt.2.92, Thphr.*HP*4.8.9, *PHib*.1.152 (iii B.C.), Dsc.4.113, Plin.*HN*13.107; the blue species (*Nymphaea stellata*), Thphr.*HP*4.8.11; also, *Nymphaea Nelumbo*, Ath.3.73a.

III. of trees found in Libya,

1. *nettle-tree, Celtis australis*, Thphr.*HP*1.5.3, 4.3.1, Dsc.1.117, etc.; used for making auloi, Thphr.*HP*4.3.4: hence

b. in E. and later poets, *aulos*, λ. .. Μουσᾶν θεράπων *El*.716, cf. *Pae.Delph*.12, *AP*7.182 (pl., Mel.); Λίβυς λ. E.*Tr*.544, *Hel*.170, *IA*1036, prob. in Limen.13, E.*HF*11.

c. *pipe* inserted in the νάβλα, Sopat.10.

d. *tube* or *stalk* of vaginal speculum, Aët.16.89, Paul.Aeg.6.73.

2. tree growing among the Lotophagi, *Zizyphus Lotus*, λωτοῖο .. μελιηδέα καρπόν Od.9.94, cf. Hdt.2.96, 4.177, Thphr.*HP*4.3.1–4, Plb.12.2.2.

λωτοσπορεύς, έως, ὁ, *sower of fodder plants*, *PTeb*.893 (ii B.C.).

λωτοτρόφος, ον, (λωτός I) *producing lotus*, λεῖμαξ E.*Ph*.1571 (anap.).

λωτοφάγοι [ᾰ], οἱ, (λωτός III. 2) *Lotus-eaters*, a mythical people on the coast of North Africa, Od.9.84, Hdt.4.177, cf. X.*An*.3.2.25, Scyl.22, Plb.1.39.2:—their country was perh. called **Λωτοφᾰγία** ἡ, Thphr.*HP*4.3.2 (dub.l.): hence Adj. fem. **Λωτοφᾰγῖτις** Σύρτις Str.17.3.17.

λωτοφόρος, ον, *lotus-bearing*, λειμών Pherecr.109.

λωτρόν, λωτροχόος, Dor. for λουτρ-.

λωφάξαλος· ἐμπηδήσας, Hsch.

λῶφαρ· λώφημα, Id.

λωφάω, *rest, give over*, ὅδε μὲν τάχα λωφήσει Il.21.292; εἰ λωφήσω τρεῖς ὥρας dub. in Phld.*Herc*.1251.18.

2. c. gen. (cf. καταλωφάω), *take rest* or *abate from, recover from*, χόλου, πόθου, A.*Pr*.378, 654; πόνου S.*Aj*.61; τῆς ὀδύνης Pl.*Phdr*.251c; φιλοτιμίας λελωφηκυῖαν Id.*R*.620c; so λ. ἀπὸ νόσου καὶ πολέμου Th.6.12.

3. c. part., *cease* to do, πρήσων A.R.4.819, cf. *AP*5.187 (Leon.).

4. *abate*, of pain, Hp.*Int*.49; of a disease, Th.2.49, Pl.*Lg*.854c; of misfortunes, Th.7.77; of wind, Arist.*Mete*.362[a]7; of the sea, Id.*Pr*.934[b]15; ὅταν λωφήσωσιν οἱ λίθοι X.*An*.4.7.6.

II. trans., *lighten, relieve*, ὁ λωφήσων γὰρ οὐ πέφυκέ πω A.*Pr*.27: c. gen., ἀχέων λωφήσετε θυμόν *relieve* your mind *from* pains, Emp.145.2.

λωφέω, Ion. (Ep.) for foreg., A.R.2.648, 4.1627, Nonn.*D*.1.172.

λωφήϊος, α, ον, *relieving*; λ. ἱερά *expiatory* offerings, A.R.2.485.

λωφημα, gloss on λῶφαρ, *relief*, Hsch., cj. in S.*Tr*.554.

λωφησις, εως, ἡ, *abatement, cessation*, τοῦ πολέμου ἀπὸ τῆς Πελοποννήσου Th.4.81; τῶν ὀδυνῶν Aët.11.5.

λώψ· χλαμύς, Hsch.

λῴων, neut. λῷοι, Att. contr. for λωΐων, λώϊον.

M

M, μ, μῦ, τό, Ion. μῶ Democr.19: indecl., thirteenth (later twelfth) letter of the Gr. alphabat: as numeral μ´ = 40, but ͵μ = 40,000.—In Inscrr. M stands for μύριοι or μυριάς: [M] hence for πεντακισμύριοι or πέντε μυριάδες, 50,000.

μ', by elision for με; also for μοι, Ep. and Lyr., Il.6.165, al., Sapph.2.13, but rarely if ever in Trag., dub. in E.*Med*.721, *IA*814, S.*Aj*.190 (lyr.).

μά (A) [ᾰ], Particle used in asseverations and oaths, c. acc. of the deity or thing appealed to; in itself neither affirmative nor negative, but made so by prefixing ναί or οὐ, or, in Att., by the context: thus,

I. ναὶ μὰ .., in affirmation, ναὶ μὰ τόδε σκῆπτρον yea *by* this staff, Il.1.234, cf. *h.Merc*.460; ναὶ μὰ γὰρ ὅρκον Pi.*N*.11.24; ναὶ μὰ Δία, ναὶ μὰ τὸν Δία, etc., Ar.*Ach*.88, Pl.*R*.407b, etc. also Cypr. *ma-na-i* μὰ ναὶ, *ICS*8.6.

II. οὐ μὰ .., in negation, οὐ μὰ γὰρ Ἀπόλλωνα, οὐ μὰ Ζῆνα, nay, *by* .., Il.1.86, 23.43; οὐ μὰ τὴν δέσποιναν Ἄρτεμιν S.*El*.626; οὔ τοι μὰ τοὺς δώδεκα θεούς Ar.*Eq*.235; οὐ μὰ τὸν Δία, οὔκουν οὕτω γε .. Pl.*Tht*.142e.

III. after Hom. μά is freq. used alone,

1. chiefly in negation when the negative follows, μὰ Δί' οὐκ εἶδον ἐμαυτοῦ ἀμείνω ὑλοτόμον *IG*1.1084; μὰ τὴν πατρῴαν ἑστίαν, ἀλλ' οὐχ ὕβρει λέγω τάδ' S.*El*.881; μὰ τοὺς παρ' Ἅιδη νερτέρους ἀλάστορας, οὔτοι ποτ' ἔσται τοῦτο E.*Med*.1059; μὰ τὸν Ἀπόλλω, οὔκ Ar.*Th*.269, cf. A.*Ag*.1432, E.*Cyc*.262, Pl.*Prt*.312e; μὰ τὴν γῆν, μὴ σύγε δῷς Anaxil.9; μὰ δαίμονας, οὐκ ἀπὸ ῥυσμοῦ εἰκάζω Call.*Epigr*.44; μὰ τὸν Δία δὲ οὐδὲ νομίζω .. *IG*2.1099.30 (ii A.D.); μὰ σέ, Καῖσαρ, οὐδείς σε νικᾷ D.C.61.20: with preceding neg., οὐδ' ὄναρ, μὰ τὰς Μοίρας Herod.1.11: in answers, when the negation is expressed in the question, οὐκ αὖ μ' ἐάσεις; Answ. μὰ Δί', ἐπεὶ κἀγὼ πόνηρός εἰμι Ar.*Eq*.336, cf. 338 where οὐκ ἐάσω is to be supplied after μὰ Δία from the question, cf. *Ra*.951, *Pl*.400): when ἀλλά follows, δύο δραχμὰς μισθὸν τελεῖς; Answ. μὰ Δί', ἀλλ' ἔλαττον Id.*Ra*.174 (where οὐ τελῶ is understood, cf. ib.753, 779, 1053, X.*Mem*.3.13.3): in μὰ γῆν, μὰ κρήνας, μὰ ποταμούς, μὰ νάματα Antiph.296 = Timocl.38, the context is missing.

b. in reply to an imper., ἀπόδος αὐτό; Answ. μὰ τὸν Ἀπόλλω Ar.*Th*.748.

2. in later Gr. in affirmation, δακρύω μὰ σέ, δαῖμον *Annales du Service* 27.32 (Egypt); μὰ τὴν Ἄρτεμιν Ἀκοντίῳ γαμοῦμαι Aristaenet.1.10, cf. Ach.Tat.8.5.

IV. in colloquial discourse, esp. Att. (cf. Greg.Cor.p.150 S., Ph.2.271), the name of the deity sworn by was often suppressed, to avoid a downright oath, μὰ τόν Ar.*Ra*.1374 (lyr.), Pl.*Grg*.466e; μὰ τήν Men.369; ναὶ μὰ τόν Call.*Fr*.66d, Ael.*NA*3.19; ναὶ μὰ τάς (sc. Χάριτας) Suid. s.v. ναὶ μὰ τό (codd. dett.); οὐ μὰ τὸν—οὐκ ὀμόσω *AP*12.201 (Strat.), cf.7.112 (D.L.).

V. μά is sts. omitted after ναί (q.v.); also after οὐ, οὐ τὸν πάντων θεῶν θεὸν πρόμον Ἅλιον S.*OT*660 (lyr.); οὐ τὸν Ὄλυμπον ib.1088 (lyr.); οὐ τόνδ' Ὄλυμπον Id.*Ant*.758, cf. *El*.1063 (lyr.).

μά (B), Thess. for δέ, *IG*9(2).258.11 (Cierium, ii B.C.), 461 *A* 9 (Crannon, ii B.C.); also found at beginning of sentence in *POxy*.1216.10 (ii/iii A.D.).

μά (C) [ᾱ], Elean for μή, *Schwyzer*413.5.

μᾶ, shorter Aeol. and Dor. form for μάτηρ, in the phrase μᾶ γᾶ, = μῆτερ γῆ, A.*Supp*.890, 899 (both lyr.): as an exclam. used by women (perh. = Demeter), Herod.1.85, 4.20; μᾶ, πόθεν ὤνθρωπος; Theoc.15.89.

μαατρόν· μωρόν (Lacon.), Hsch.

μᾰγᾰδίζω, *produce an*, (*octave*) *concord*, of singers μαγαδίζουσι ταύτην (sc. τὴν διὰ πασῶν συμφωνίαν), ἄλλην δὲ οὐδεμίαν Arist.*Pr*.918.40; μ. ἐν τῇ διὰ πασῶν συμφωνίᾳ ib. 921ᵃ12; metaph., Theophil.7.2.

μᾰγᾰδιον, τό, Dim. of μαγάς, *BGU*1125.21 (i B.C.), Ptol.*Harm*.1.8, 3.1, v.l. in Luc.*DDeor*.7.4.

μᾰγᾰδις, ἡ, gen. μαγάδιδος Ath.14.634c; nom. pl. μαγάδιδες S.*Fr*.238 (anap.) codd. Ath., Phillisap.Ath.14.636b; also, dat. μαγάδῑ prob. in X.*An*.7.3.32, Anaxandr.35; acc. μάγαδιν Alcm.91, Anacr.18, cf. Poll.4.61 (-ῖν Diog.Ath.1.10, ῑν dub. in Anacr. l.c.); nom. pl. μαγάδεις Hsch.:—*an octave concord*, ψάλλω δ' εἴκοσι χορδαῖσι μάγαδιν ἔχων Anacr.29 P.; πηκτίδων ἀντιζύγοις ὁλκοῖς κρεκούσας μάγαδιν Diog.Ath.1.10 S.; κέρασι .. καὶ σάλπιγξιν .. οἷον μάγαδιν (v.l. μαγάδι) σαλπίζοντες X.*An*.7.3.32; of an effect on the cithara, Philoch.23 J., Hsch.; in related senses, perh. Alcm.101 P., Telest.4.2 P., Canthar.12 K.-A.

II. of musical instrument, Λυδός τε μ. αὐλός Ion Trag.23 S. (dub. sens.); Aristox.*fr*.97–99 W. and later antiquarians (v. Ath.14.634c-7a, Poll.4.61, Hsch., Phot.) interpreted earlier refs. as referring to some instruemnt (harp or aulos); in *fr*.238, πηκταὶ δὲ λύραι καὶ μαγάδιδες, the last two wds. do not scan normally and are prob. a gloss.

μᾰγάζω, f.l. for μαγαδίζω in Hsch. s.v. μαγάδεις.

μᾰγᾰρεύς, έως, ὁ, initiate of a group who gathered in a megaron, *SEG*39.649 (Thrace, ii/iii A.D.); cf. ἀρχιμαγαρεύς.

Μᾰγᾰρικός, ὁ, = Μεγαρικός, acc. to the tradesmen's pronunciation, esp. of pottery, St.Byz. s.v. Μέγαρα, cf. *POxy*.1851 (vi A.D.), prob. (for Μακ-) in *PLond*.5.1904 (vi A.D.).

μαγαρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = μικρὰ σπάθη, Hsch.

μαγαρίσκος, ὁ, = πινακίσκος, Id.; cf. μαργαρίσκος.

μᾰ́γᾰρον, τό, *underground pit* into which young pigs were thrown in worship of Demeter, Men.*fr*.870 K.-Th., Phot.; also sp. μέγαρα (always pl.) Paus.9.8.1, Porph.*Antr*.6, Sch.Luc.*D.Meretr*.1, cf. Hebr. *mᵊ ārāh*, *cave*, mod. Gk. μαγαρίζω *make foul, dirty*, see also ἀρχιμαγαρεύς.

μᾰγάς, άδος, ἡ, *bridge of the cithara*, Ptol.*Harm*.1.8, 2.16, Philostr.*VS*1.7.1, 1.21.3, Hsch.

μαγγάνα, ἡ, Italic name for *wine-cask*, Suid.

μαγγᾰνάριος, ὁ, *conjurer*, Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).213, *POxy*.1050.19 (ii/iii A.D.).

II. *mechanical engineer*, Papp.1024.14, al., in context of building, *IGRom*.3.1165 (A.D. 485)

μαγγᾰνεία, ἡ, *trickery*, esp. of magical arts, Pl.*Lg*.908d; μαγγανεῖαι καὶ ἐπῳδαί ib.933a; περίαπτα καὶ μ. Ph.2.267, Gal.11.792; τῆς Κίρκης ἡ μ. Them.*Or*.26.330b, cf. Jul.*Gal*.340a; μ. μαγειρικαί, of meretricious cookery, Ath.1.9c.

μαγγᾰνευμα, ατος, τό, *trickery*, in pl., Pl.*Grg*.484a, *Lg*.933c; φάρμακα καὶ μ. *quack remedies*, Max.Tyr.23.3; of women, *meretricious arts*, Plu.*Ant*.25.

μαγγᾰνευτήριον, τό, *haunt of impostors*, Them.*Or*.5.70b.

μαγγᾰνευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *impostor, quack*, Suid., Phot.

μαγγᾰνευτικός, ή, όν, *fit for trickery*, etc.; ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη), *magical art*, Poll.7.209.

μαγγᾰνεύτρια, ἡ, fem. of μαγγανευτής, Hsch. s.v. βαμβακεύτρια.

μαγγᾰνεύω, (μάγγανον) *use charms* or *philtres*, of Circe, Ar.*Pl*.310: metaph., *play tricks*, D.25.80, Jul.*Gal*.340a; μ. πρὸς τὰς θεάς *use superstitious means* to propitiate the goddesses, Plb.15.29.9; μ. ἐπί τινα Luc.*DDeor*.2.1, *Bis Acc*.21: c. acc. cogn., μ. ἀπάτην *contrive means for* cheating, Ach.Tat.2.38.

II. c. acc., *trick out, dress artifically*, of cooks, τὰ σιτία καὶ τὰ ὄψα μ. καὶ φαρμάττειν Plu.2.126a.

μαγγᾰνικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a pulley-block*, μ. ξύλον *PMich*. XIII660.10 (vi A.D.).

μαγγᾰνον, τό, *means for charming* or *bewitching* others, *philtre*, Heraclit.*All*.28, Hsch.

II. μ. πολεμικόν, = Lat. *ballista, tormentum*, *Gloss*., φεσκάσιον· μάγγανον πλοϊκόν Phot., Suid.

III. *block of a pulley*, Hero *Bel*.84.12, *PLond*.3.1164*h*8 (iii A.D.).

IV. = βάλανος II. 4, Sch.Ar.*V*.155, *Av*.1159, *Ec*.361.

V. = γάγγαμον, *hunting-net*, Hsch.

μαγδᾰλιά, ἡ, later form of ἀπομαγδαλιά, Gal.19.119, cf. Damocr.ap.eund.13.823, Cass.Fel.66, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.412: **μαγδαλέα,** *Hippiatr*.62.

μαγδάλλει· τίλλει, ἐσθίει Hsch.

μάγδωλος, ὁ, *watch-tower*, *BGU*1550 (Ptol.), *PTheb.Bank*Ii16 (ii B.C.), Meyer *Ostr*.40 (i A.D.), *PFay*.38.5 (iii/iv A.D.), Hsch.: also μαγδώλ, gen. τοῦ μαγδῶλος *PHamb*.62.8 (ii A.D.). (Hebr. *migdol*; place-name in LXXNu.33.7, cf. **Μαγδωλός,** a town in Egypt, Hecat.317 J.; also **Μαγδῶλα** Μίρη *PAmh*.2.87 (ii A.D.), etc.)

μαγδωλοφῠλᾰκία, ἡ, *manning of the watch-tower*, dub. in *PLond*.3.1235.12 (ii A.D.), *PRyl*.101.5, 8 (ii A.D.).

μαγδωλοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *guard of the watch-tower*, *PFay*.108.13 (ii A.D.), *PTeb*.353.9 (ii A.D.), *PLond*.3.844.5 (ii A.D.).

μᾰγεία, ἡ, *theology of the Magians*, μ. ἡ Ζωροάστρου Pl.*Alc*.1.122a.

II. *magic*, Thphr.*HP*9.15.7 (pl.), Act.Ap.8.11 (pl.), *PMag.Berol*.1.127, etc.; τὴν γοητικὴν μ. οὐδ' ἔγνωσαν [οἱ μάγοι] Arist.*Fr*.36.

μᾰγεῖον, τό, (μάσσω) = ἐκμαγεῖον, Longin.32.5.

μᾰγείραινα, ἡ, fem. of μάγειρος, οὐδεὶς .. μαγείραιναν εἶδε πώποτε Pherecr.64.

μᾰγειρεία, ἡ, = μαγείρευμα, Cato ap.Fronton.p.223 N. (pl.), Hdn.*Epim*.19.

μᾰγειρεῖον, τό, *butcher's shop, cook-shop*, Arist.*HA*629ᵃ33, Arist.*Mir*.833ᵃ3, Babr.79.1.

2. *place where food is cooked, kitchen*, *IG*2.1301 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.6.55 (iii B.C.), *PSI*6.669.6 (iii B.C.), LXXEz.46.23, *Explor.Arch.deDélos*11.262, Dsc.*Eup*.1.34, Gal.6.721.

3. pl., *butchers*' or *cooks' quarter* of Athens, Antiph.203, Thphr.*Char*.6.9. (Written **μαγειρεῖον** *IG PCair.Zen*. ll.cc., **μαγιρῖον** *PSI* l.c., **μαγιρέον** *Explor.Arch.deDélos* l.c.)

μᾰγείρευμα, ατος, τό, *that which is cooked, food*, Hsch. s.v. ὄψα pl., Eust.1402.16.

μᾰγειρευτικός, ή, όν, = μαγειρικός, *Proll*Hermog. in Rh.6.52 W.

μᾰγειρεύω, *to be a cook, cook meat*, Thphr.*Char*.6.5, Plu.2.704a, Porph.*Abst*.3.18: c. acc., μ. τὰ ἱερεῖα Ath.4.173d, cf. Chor. in *Rev.Phil*.1.232:—Pass., τὰ μαγειρευόμενα ὄσπρια Sch.Ar.*Pl*.1207.

2. *to be a butcher*, Babr.122.16.

3. metaph., *butcher, massacre*, LXXLa.2.21.

μᾰγειρηΐα, ἡ, prob. *tax on* or *licence for butchers* (cf. μαγειρικός 4), *IG*12 suppl.125.18 (Eresus).

μᾰγειρικός, ή, όν, *of a butcher* or *cook*, ῥημάτια Ar.*Eq*.216; νόμοι Pl.*Min*.316e; πῦρ Arist.*Spir*.485ᵃ35; κοπίς Plu.*Lyc*.2; τάβλια *PFay*.104.4 (iii A.D.); σκεύη, τράπεζα, Ath.4.169b, 173a; ἡ μαγειρικὴ τέχνη *cookery*, Pl.*R*.332c, Athenio1.1; ἡ μ. ἐμπειρία Pl.*Grg*.500b, *SEG*31.983.8–9 μαγε[ιρικοὺς] ἐργάτας (Priene, ii/i B.C.); ἡ -κή alone, Id.*Plt*.289a, Dionys.Com.2.30, etc. Adv. κῶς, ἐσκευασμένη τροφή, opp. ὠμή, S.E.*P*.1.56.

2. of persons, *skilled in cookery*, Pl.*Tht*.178d. Adv. -κῶς *in a cook-like way, like a true* '*artist*', Ar.*Ach*.1015, *Eq*.376, *Pax*1017.

3. μαγειρικόν, τό, = μαγειρεῖον, *IG*14.352i71 (but, *expenses of dressing meat*, 2².334.28).

4. *tax on butchers*, *SB*7645.13 (iii B.C.), *PUniv.Giss*.2.5 (ii B.C.), *Inscr.Magn*.116.42 (ii A.D.)

5. name of kind of plaster, μ. ἔμπλαστρος *PSI*1180.44 (ii A.D.).

μᾰγείριος or **-ίριος**, epith. of Apollo in Cyprus, *to-a-po-lo-ni to-ma-ki-ri-o ICS*304 (iii B.C.).

μᾰγειρίσκιον, τό, Dim. of μάγειρος, of a silver cup in the form of a genre figure, Plin.*HN*33.157.

μᾰγειρίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of μάγειρος, Ath.7.292e.

μᾰγείρισσα, ἡ, fem. of sq., LXX1Ki.8.13.

μᾰγείρος, ὁ, Dor. **μάγῑρος** *IG*4(1).144 (Epid., v B.C.), *SIG*241.16 (Delph., iv B.C.), *IG*9(1).976.7 (Corc., iv/iii B.C.); but Att. **μάγειρος** ib.2²10 *B* 2 (v/iv B.C.), and so in Pap. of iii B.C., *PCair.Zen*.6.48, al., *PRev.Laws*50.14, both forms freq in later Inscrr., Pap., and codd.; Aeol. διὰ τοῦ ῑ **μάγοιρος** (s.v.l.) Philox.ap.*Et.Gud*. in Greg.Cor.p.606 S.:—*slaughterer, butcher* (*meat-salesman*), and *cook* (these functions being freq. combined in one person), Pl.*Euthd*.301d, *Lg*.849d, Babr.51.8, al., Ath.14.659c sq., Plu.2.175d, D.Chr.4.44, Max.Tyr.25.2: hence, Ἅιδου μ., of Polyphemus, E.*Cyc*.397; *public cook*, παρὰ τῶν μαγείρων, opp. π. τῶν ἰδιωτῶν, Ph.*Bel*.86.38, cf. Alex.257, Men.272, Men.*Sam*.68; *butcher, meat salesman*, Alex.98.23, Macho ap.Ath.6.243f, Aesop.301; λόγος μαγείρου *butcher's* bill, *POxy*.108ᵛ (ii/iii A.D.), cf. *PRyl*.228 intr. (i A.D.); μ. ὁ κατ' οἶκον, οἱ ἐν ἀγορᾷ μ, Artem.3.56, cf. Arr.*Epict*.3.19.5, 3.26.21, *PFlor*.166 (iii A.D.); περὶ μαγείρου τοῦ ἀποδράντος *PSI*4.329 (iii B.C.); officiating at sacrifices, Athenio1.40; μ. τὸ γ´ *IG*5(1)97.26 (i A.D.); acting as waiter, Matro *Conv*.11, 46, al.; not in Hom., but mentioned in Batr.40, Hdt.4.71, 6.60, S.*Fr*.[1122], Ar.*Ra*.517, al., freq. in Com.; opp. ὀψοποιός, Dionys.Com.2.9; but = ὀψοποιός, Alex.149.14; ὅσον μαγείρου διαφέρει μάγειρος οὐκ οἶσθ' Nicom.Com.1.6; μάγειρος *cook for fish and meat*, opp. οἰνοχόος and σιτοποιός (baker), Ph.1.390 (pl.).

μᾰγειρώδης, ες, *butcherly*, φονικὴ καὶ μ. ψυχή Eun.*VS*p.480 B.

μαγέτας, αὐλός, ὁ, *bewitching*, Hsch.

μάγευμα [ᾰ], ατος, τό, *piece of magic art*: in pl., *charms, spells*, E.*Supp*.1110, v.l. in Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.18; φάρμακα καὶ μ. ἀκολάστων γυναικῶν Plu.2.752c (pl.).

μᾰγεύς, έως, ὁ, (μάσσω) *one who kneads*, Poll.6.64, Hsch. (pl. μαγῆως).

II. *one who wipes*, μαγῆα σπόγγον *AP*6.306 (Aristo).

μᾰγευτής, οῦ, ὁ, = μάγος, D.C.52.36, cf. μαγευτὰν αὐλόν· τὸν μαγεύοντα τοὺς ἀκροωμένους Hsch..

μᾰγευτικός, ή, όν, *magical*: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη), *magic*, Pl.*Plt*.280e.

2. of persons, *addicted to magic*, Ptol.*Tetr*.70.

μᾰγεύω, *to be a Magus* or *skilled in Magian lore*, Plu.*Art*.3, 6, Philostr.*VA*1.2.

II. *use magic carts*, E.*IT*1338; καταγαγεῖν τὸν Δία μαγεύσαντας Plu.*Num*.15.

III. trans., *bewitch*, e.g. by philtres, Ach.Tat.5.22:—Pass., Clearch.25, Luc.*Asin*.54; πέπλον μεμαγευμένον φαρμάκοις Apollod.1.9.28.

2. *apply magic arts to*, ἔμψυχα *AP*12.57 (Mel.), cf. ἔρωτα Luc.*Asin*.11.

μᾰγιανός, ή, όν, *magic*, ψέλιον *BGU*1065.8 (pl., i A.D.), *POxy*.259.12 (i A.D.).

μᾰγίδιον, τό, Dim. of μαγίς II, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.30, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.1250.

μᾰγῐκός, ή, όν, *Magian*, λόγοι Plu.*Them*.29: Μαγικός, ὁ (sc. λόγος), title of work by Antisthenes, Suid. s.v. Ἀντισθένης, or Aristotle, D.L.1.1.

II. *magical*, βίβλοι Ps.-Phoc.149; μ. τέχνη *magic*, LXXWi.17.7; ἡ μ. Ph.2.316.

2. of persons, *skilled in magic*, Ptol.*Tetr*.72.

μάγιν· ἀσπίδα, Hsch.

μαγιρέον, -ιρος, v. μαγειρεῖον, -ειρος.

μάγιστερ, ὁ, Lat. *magister*, *PSI*481.10 (v/vi A.D.), Just.*Nov*.30.2.

μαγιστράτη, ἡ, *magistracy*, *IGRom*.1.599 (Istros, A.D. 201).

μαγίστρατος, ὁ, *magistrate*, *BE*1970.398 (Tropaeum Traiani, iii A.D.).

μαγιστριανός, ὁ, Lat. *magistrianus*, official on the staff of the *magister officiorum*, *POxy*.904.2 (v A.D.), *Cod.Just*.12.60.7.2.

μαγιστρόκηνσος, ὁ, Lat. *magister census*, *registrar* of the senate and city of Constantinople, *Cod.Just*.1.2.17.2, 2a.

μάγιστρος, ὁ, Lat. *magister*, *BGU*927.5 (iii A.D.), *MAMA*1.216 (iv A.D.), *Cod.Just*.10.11.8.12.

μαγιστρότης, ητος, ἡ, *office of the magister*, *PAmh*.138.11 (iv A.D.).

μαγίστωρ, ορος, ὁ, cf. Lat. *magister*, *SEG*34.1095 (Ephesus, iii A.D.), *PLond*.1790.10 (v/vi A.D., -σσ- pap.); written μαΐστωρ Suid.

μᾰγίς, ίδο, ἡ, (μάσσω) *any kneaded mass, cake*, LXXJd.7.13; *lump* of fat, Dsc.2.76; esp. *cake* offered to Hecate and Trophonius, S.*Fr*.734, Ar.*Fr*.813; Cypr.acc. to Ath.14.663b; described as a small *cheese-pudding*, Hp.*Mul*.2.133, cf. *Steril*.235.

II. *kneading-trough* or *dresser*, Cratin.21, *BGU*40.8 (ii/iii A.D.), cf. Poll.10.81; *small table*, Epich.118, Cerc.12; also, *round pan* or *plate* for placing on the τρίπους, Poll.6.83.

III. μαγίδες· αἷς ἀπομάττουσι καὶ καθαίρουσι, Hsch.

μαγκίπισσα, ἡ, *female baker*, LXXSch.1Ki.8.13.

μαγκίππιον, *pistrina*, *Gloss*.

μάγκιψ, ιπος, Lat. *manceps*, *contractor*, *MAMA*3.409, al. (Corycus).

μάγκορον, τό, = σάκχαρ, Sch.Orib.2.745 D.

μάγλα, ἡ, kind of *spice*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.12.

μάγμα, ατος, τό, *mouldable sediment deposited in unguents*, etc., *faecem unguenti magma appellant* Plin.*HN*13.19, *PTeb*.273.17 (ii/iii A.D.); esp. μ. ἡδύχρουν, an ingredient in the Theriaca Andromachi, Androm.ap.Gal.14.39; also, of a plaster, Id.ap.eund.13.925; cf. ἡδύχρους.

μαγμός, ὁ, *wiping, cleansing*, Hsch., cf. S.*Fr*.467 (dub.).

Μάγνης, ητος, ὁ, *Magnesian*, i.e. a dweller in Magnesia in Thessaly, Il.2.756, S.*El*.705, etc.; or in Magnesia in Lydia, Hdt.3.90, etc.:—fem.**Μάγνησσα** Theoc.22.79:—hence, Μάγνησσαν κόραν *Lyr.Adesp*.107 P., A.R.1.584, etc. **Μαγνησίη**, ἡ *Magnesia* in Asia, Hdt.3.122, al.; in Thessaly, Id.7.176, al.:—Adj., also Μαγνησία Th.1.138.5, 8.50.2, *SEG*23.189 (Argos, iv B.C.) **Μαγνητικός,** ή, όν, *Magnesian*, A.*Pers*.492: fem. **Μαγνῆτις,** ιδος, ἵπποι Pi.*P*.2.45, cf. S.*Fr*.1066.

2. Μάγνης (sc. οἶνος), ὁ, Hermipp.82.

b. a throw of the dice, Hsch.

II. Μαγνῆτις λίθος, ἡ, *the magnet*, E.*Fr*.567, cf. Pl.*Ion*533d, Eub.77, etc.: without λίθος, Sch.Pl.*R*.600a; also ἡ Μαγνησίη λίθος Hp.*Int*.21, cf. Ach.Tat.1.17; ἡ Μάγνησσα Orph.*L*.307; ὁ Μάγνης λίθος Porph.*Abst*.4.20; ὁ Μ. alone, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.59; Μ. ὁ πνέων *PMag.Par*.12631; also ὁ Μαγνήτης λίθος Dsc.5.130, Phlp.*in Ph*.403.23; ἡ Μαγνῆτις πέτρα Dsc.5.126.

2. Μαγνῆτις λίθος, also, *a mineral* resembling silver, prob. a kind of *talc*, Thphr.*Lap*.41.

III. μαγνησία, ἡ, name of several ores and metallic amalgams, Zos.Alch.p.188 B, Maria ap.eund.p.192 B.

Μαγνήτινος, η, ον, made of Μαγνῆτις λίθος, καρδία *PMag.Par*.13142.

Μάγος [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *Magian*, one of a Median tribe, Hdt.1.101, Str.15.3.1: hence, as belonging to this tribe,

2. *one of the priests and wise men in Persia* who interpreted dreams, Hdt.7.37, al., Arist.*Fr*.36, Phoen.1.5, Ev.Matt.2.1.

b. perh. a priest in Mithraic worship, Mitchell *N. Galatia*404.

3. *enchanter, wizard*, esp. in bad sense, *impostor, charlatan*, Heraclit.14, S.*OT*387, E.*Or*.1498 (lyr.), Pl.*R*.572e, Act.Ap.13.6, Vett.Val.74.17: also fem., Luc.*Asin*.4, *AP*5.15 (Marc. Arg.).

II. μάγος, ον, as Adj., *magical*, ἐπῳδαί Sosiph.1 μάγῳ τέχνῃ πράττειν τι Philostr.*VA*1.2; κεστοῦ φωνεῦσα μαγώτερα *AP*5.120 (Phld.). (OPers. *maguš* 'Magian'.)

μάγουλον, τό, *cheek*, as mod. Gk., Melamp. p.503 F.

μᾰγουσαῖος, ὁ, = μάγος I 2, *Bardes*.3.16 J., Suid. s.v. γοητεία.

μᾰγοφόνια, τά, *slaughter of the Magians*, a Persian festival, Hdt.3.79:—also **-φονία,** ἡ, ἑοπτὴ τῆς μ. Ctes.*Fr*.29.15.

μαγύδαρις, ἡ, *inflorescence of the* σίλφιον, Thphr.*HP*6.3.4; also its *seed* (or *root*), Dsc.3.80; also its *sap*, Hsch.

II. another plant, distinct from σίλφιον, *Prangos ferulacea*, Thphr.*HP*1.6.12, 6.3.7, Dsc. l.c., *Gp*.2.35.9 (μαγοδ- codd.). [*măgūdărĭs* Plaut.*Rud*.633.]

μᾰγῳδία, ἡ, *rude pantomime*, Aristox.*Fr.Hist*.58:—also **μαγῳδή,** Hsch.: hence **-ῳδός,** ὁ, *performer in such pieces*, Str.14.1.41, Ath.14.621c.

μάγωζ(?α), τά, *treasuries*, ἐν μαγώζοις Aq.Sm.Ez.27.24 (v.l. μαγούζοις).

μᾰδᾱγένειος, ον, *smooth-chinned*, (non-Att.-Ion.,) cf. μαδιγένειος, Anon.ap.Phot.

μᾰδαῖος, α, ον, poet. for μαδαρός, ἕλκη Poet.*de herb*.83.

μᾰδάλλει· τίλλει, ἐσθίει, Hsch. (μαγδ- cod.): in pres. part., Id.

μάδαρα, τά, kind of *boat*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.36 (μαδαράτε cod.).

μαδάρεις· τὰ πλατύλογχα τῶν κρεάτων (Celt.), Hsch. (πλατύτερα λόγχα codd.), cf. Str.4.4.3 (prob.) and Lat. *mataris*.

μᾰδᾰριάω, *suffer from falling hair*, Cleopatraap.Gal.12.405.

μᾰδᾰροκέφᾰλος, ον, *bald-headed*, Tz.*H*.7.851.

μᾰδᾰρός, ά, όν, (μαδάω) *wet*, ἕλκεα μ. *running* sores, Hp.*Hum*.14; *watery*, *pulpy*, Id.*Epid*.7.83, Arist.*HA*531[b]14.

2. *bald*, κεφαλή Luc.*Epigr*37, applied as a nickname, Cic.*Att*.14.2.2, cf. perh. Μάδρος *IG*5(2).387 (Lusi, v B.C.).

μᾰδᾰρότης, ητος, ἡ, *baldness*, Hp.*Hum*.1, cf. Gal.16.88; *falling off of the eyelashes*, Id.14.767.

μᾰδᾰρόω, *make bald*, rest. in *Inscr.Cret*.1.xvi 6.i–iii.24 (Lato, ii B.C.) v.l. in LXXNe.13.25.

μᾰδᾰρωσις, εως, ἡ, *falling off of the hair*, *baldness*, Gal.18(1).55, Vett.Val.109.31 (pl.); esp. from the eyelids, Gal.14.413, Aët.7.80, Paul.Aeg.3.22.

μᾰδάσκομαι, = sq. 1, of an ulcer, Steph.*in Hp*.2.488 D.

μᾰδάω, *to be moist* or *sodden*, of the wood of diseased trees, Thphr.*HP*4.14.5.

2. of hair, *fall off*, Ael.*NA*15.18; of persons, *to be bald*, Ar.*Pl*.266, Longus3.32, cf. Gal.16.88; μ. τὰς τρίχας Sotion p.186 W.; ἐάν τινι μαδήσῃ ἡ κεφαλή LXXLe.13.40: abs., ἐὰν μαδήσῃ if *there is baldness*, Hp.*Mul*.2.189.

b. *become bare* by chafing, πᾶς ὦμος μαδῶν LXXEz.29.18.

μᾶδδα, ἡ, Megar. for μᾶζα, Ar.*Ach*.732, 835.

μάδεγμα· δέλεαρ, πρόβλημα, οἱ δὲ **μάδευμα,** Hsch.

μάδησις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, (μαδάω) *loss of hair*, *becoming bald*, τῆς κεφαλῆς Hp.*Epid*.3.4, Gal. in CMG 5.10.(2).2.62.15.

μᾰδῐγένειος, ον, (μαδαρός, γένειον) *smooth-chinned*, Arist.*HA*518[b]20 (cf. μαδαγένειος and Poll.2.88).

μᾰδίζω, f.l. for μαδάω, Hp.*Mul*.2.189.

II. *pluck* or *singe bare*, *Hippiatr*.2 (Pass.).

μᾰδῐσις, εως, ἡ, = μάδησις (s.v.l.), μ. τριχῶν Hp.*Epid*.2.1.7.

II. (μαδάω I) ῥιζῶν Thphr.*CP*5.9.9.

μάδισος, ὁ, = δίκελλα, Hsch.:—also **μαδιβός,** Id.

μᾰδιστήριον, τό, *instrument for removing hair*, gloss on εὔστρα, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.1233.

II. *place where depilation is carried on*, *Michel*1199 (Arconnesos).

μαδόνη, ἡ, prob. f.l. for sq., Zopyr.ap.Orib.14.61.1.

μάδος, ὁ, = ἄμπελος λευκή, Dsc.4.182, Eup.1.171, Heraclid.Tar.ap.Gal.14.186, prob. cj. in Plin.*HN*23.21. (Connected with μαδάω, as the plant was also called ψίλωθρον.)

II. = μαδωνάϊς, ib.25.75.

μαδός, όν, (μαδάω) = μαδαρός 2, Hsch.

μάδρυα, τά, for μαλόδρυα, = κοκκύμηλα, Seleuc.ap.Ath.2.50a.

μαδρυνθήσομαι· κολασθήσομαι, ἐπιτριβήσομαι, Hsch.

μαδών, ωνος, ὁ, transcription of Hebr. *'îš mādhôn* 'man of contention', LXX2Ki.21.20.

μαδωνάϊς, ἡ, Boeot. name of νυμφαία, Thphr.*HP*9.13.1, (μαδωνία cj.).

μαεῖται· μωρολογεῖ, Hsch.; cf. μαατρόν.

μᾶζα, ἡ or **μάζα**, (on the accentuation see Hdn.Gr.2.937, *Moeris* p.258 P.) *barley-cake*, Archil.2, Hdt.1.200, Democr.246, etc.; ἀμολγαίη Hes.*Op*.590; κυρβαίη (v.l. κυρκ-) Hom.*Epigr*.15.6; φυστή Ar.*V*.610: distd. from ἄρτος (wheaten bread), Hp.*VM*8, cf. *Acut*.37, *Aff*.52, Ar.*Ec*.606, Antiph.226.1, X.*Cyr*.1.2.11, Ath.3.114e; μ. καὶ ὕδωρ Epicur.*Ep*.3 p.64 U.; δουλίας μ. τυχεῖν to eat *the bread* of slavery, A.*Ag*.1041: prov., ἀγαθὴ καὶ μᾶζα μετ᾽ ἄρτον, of second best things, Zen.1.12; μᾶζαν μεμαχώς having baked *a cake*, with a play on μάχην μεμαχημένος, Ar.*Eq*.55, see also μᾶδδα.

II. generally, *lump*, *mass*, *ball*, LXX*Bel*27, Suid. s.v. παλάθαι; χρυσοῦ J.*AJ*5.1.10, cf. Dsc.5.79: esp. in Alchemy, *amalgam*, ἀνέκλειπτος μ. *PHolm*.2.17, *PLeid.X*.7.

μαζαγόας, ὁ, *one who complains about bread*, Hsch.

μαζαγρέτας, α, ὁ, (ἀγείρω) *one who begs for barley-loaves*, Dor. word in Aristias3.

μαζάκις· δόρυ Παρθικόν, Hsch.

μαζάρυγξ· τὰ ἐπὶ τῷ πότῳ ἐπιόντα, Id.

μαζάω, *knead a barley-cake*, *BGU*1026xxii20 (iv A.D.), cf. Hsch. (μαζόντα cod.).

II. like κριθάω, *wax wanton*, Suid.

μαζέας, ου, ὁ, = ἥπατος, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.27.

μαζεινὸς βοῦς· ὁ ἐξ ἀλφίτων, Hsch.

Μαζεύς, = Ζεύς (Phryg.), Id.

μαζήρεοι, οἱ, *bastards*, 1Enoch10.9 (Hebr. *mamzēr*.)

μαζηρὸς πίναξ, trencher *for barley-cakes*, Poll.10.84.

μαζίνης, ὁ, f.l. for μάξεινος, Thphr.*Fr*.171.2.

μαζίον, τό, Dim. of μᾶζα, Phryn.Com.61, Ath.14.646c, *Gp*.20.33; of the size and shape of a suppository, Hp.*Mul*.1.78, cf. Dsc.*Eup*.1.204.

μαζίσκη, ἡ, = foreg., *barley-scone*, Ar.*Eq*.1105, 1166.

μαζοβόλιον, τό, = μαζονόμος, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. οὐλοχύτας.

μαζονομεῖον, τό, = sq., Ar.*Fr*.417, Pl.Com.162, *SEG*29.146b II 5 (Attica, bc):—also **-νόμιον,** Callix.2, Poll.6.87.

μαζονόμον, τό, *trencher for serving barley-cakes on*, Harmod.1, *IG*7.3498.8, 50 (Orop.), *OGI*214.50 (Didyma, iii B.C.), Varro *RR*3.4.3, Hor.*Sat*.2.8.86 prob. in *IG*2.1478.14:—also **-νόμος,** ὁ, *POxy*.1149.58, 60 (iii A.D.).

μαζοπέπτης, ου, ὁ, *barley-bread baker*, Hsch.

μαζοποιέω, *make barley-bread*, Eust.1766.42, Sch.Od.14.429.

μαζοποιός, όν, *making barley-bread*, *Gloss*.

μαζός, v. μαστός.

II. = μάξεινος, Epich.69.

Μαζουσία ἀκτή, name of a promontory in the Thracian Chersonese, Lyc.534 (= *breast-shaped* acc. to Tz.ad loc.), cf. Str.7 *Fr*.52.

μαζοφᾰγέω, *eat barley-bread*, Hp.*Acut*.37.

μαζοφάγος [φᾰ], ον, (φαγεῖν) *eating barley-bread*, Id.*Morb*.2.48, Porph.*Abst*.1.47, Jul.*Or*.6.198d.

μαζοφορίς, ίδος, ἡ, (φέρω) = μαζονόμος, Hsch.

μαζύγιον, τό, and **μαζύς**, ἡ = μᾶζα II, *amalgam*, Zos.Alch.p.216 B.

μαζόω, *agglomerate*, Anon.Alch.333.17.

μαζῶνες, οἱ, those who celebrated a festival of Dionysus at Phigalea, Harmod.1, cf. *IG*5(2).178 (Tegea).

μαθαλίς, ίδος, ἡ, kind of *cup* or *measure*, Blaes.2, Hsch.

μαθᾶμαι· ζητῶ, Hsch.

μαθετάς, ᾶ, ὁ, Dor. for μαθητής, *SIG*721.7 (Cnossus, found at Delos, ii B.C.).

μάθη [ᾰ], ἡ, = μάθησις, Emp.17.14, Hsch.

μάθημα, ατος, τό, (μαθεῖν) *that which is learnt, lesson*, τὰ παθήματα μαθήματα Hdt.1.207; μ. μαθεῖν S.*Ph*.918; μ. τινός or περί τι, Pl.*Smp*.211c, *R*.525d; προσπορεύεται πρὸς τὰ λοιπὰ μ. *PCair.Zen*.60.7 (iii B.C.); ἀφεῖσθαι τοὺς παῖδας ἀπὸ τῶν μ. *SIG*577.77 (Milet., iii/ii B.C.), cf. 578.28 (Teos, ii B.C.), al.

2. *learning, knowledge*, Ar.*Nu*.1231, *Av*.380, Th.2.39, *PSI*1.94.9 (ii A.D.), etc.; οἱ καθιστάμενοι ἐπὶ τῶν μ. *educational* authorities, *SIG*578.66 (Teos, ii B.C.); τὸ μ. τὸ περὶ τὰς τάξεις the *science* of tactics, Pl.*La*.182b: freq. in pl., Isoc.12.27, etc.; μαθημάτων φρόντιζε μᾶλλον χρημάτων· τὰ γὰρ μαθήματ' εὐπορεῖ τὰ χρήματα Philem.232.

3. esp. *the mathematical sciences*, Archyt.1, 3 tit.; τρία μ., i.e. arithmetic, geometry, and astronomy, acc. to Pl.*Lg*.817e, cf. Phld.*Ind.Sto*.66; later τὰ τέσσαρα μ. (ἁρμονική being added) *Theol.Ar*.17; Arist. distd. pure from mixed μ., τὰ φυσικώτερα τῶν μ., οἷον ὀπτικὴ καὶ ἁρμονικὴ καὶ ἀστρονομία *Ph*.194a8; ἡ ἐν τοῖς μ. ἁρμονική *Metaph*.997b21; τὰ μ. περὶ τὰ εἴδη ἐστίν *APo*.79a7; οἱ ἀπὸ τῶν μ. *mathematicians*, Cleom.1.8.

4. *astrology*, *AP*7.687 (Pall.).

5. *creed*, *Cod.Just*.1.1.7.11, al.

μάθημᾰτικεύομαι, *employ mathematical reasoning*, μ. πέρατοῦ δεοντος Dam.*Pr*.396, cf. Doxop. in Rh.2.132 W.

μάθημᾰτικός, ή, όν, = μαθητικός, *fond of learning*, Pl.*Ti*.88c.

II. *scientific*, τὸ μ. εἶδος Id.*Sph*.219c; esp. *mathematical*, μαθηματικός, ὁ, *mathematician*, Arist.*Ph*.193b31, *EN*1142a17, Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.16 M., Ceb.34: ἡ -κή (sc. ἐπιστήμη) *mathematics*, Archyt.1 tit., Arist.*Metaph*.1026a14; αἱ -καί ib.26; φιλοσοφία μ. ib.19; τὰ μ. *mathematics*, Id.*EN*1151a17; also, *mathematical entities*, Id.*Metaph*.1076a17; γραμμὴ μ. a *mathematical* line, opp. γ. φυσική, Id.*Ph*.194a11; κύκλοι μ. Id.*Metaph*.1036a4; ἁρμονικὴ ἥ τε μ. καὶ ἡ ματὰ τὴν ἀκοήν Id.*APo*.79a1: Comp. -κωτέρα ὕλη *too mathematical*, Id.*Metaph*.992b2. Adv. -κῶς ib.995a6, Str.2.5.1, etc.

2. *astronomical*, οἱ μ. κανόνες Plu.2.974f; ἡ -κή *astronomy*, S.E.*M*.5.104.

b. *astrological*, ἡ μ. τέχνη Sallust.9, cf. Gal.19.529; ὁ μ. *astrologer*, M.Ant.4.48, S.E.*M*.5.2, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*6.1, etc.

3. among the Pythagoreans, οἱ μ. (opp. οἱ ἀκουσματικοί) *advanced students*, Porph.*VP*37, Iamb.*VP*18.81.

μάθημᾰτοπωλικός, ή, όν, *making a trade of science*: μ. γένος *the Sophists*, and ἡ -κή *their trade*, Pl.*Sph*.224e, b.

μάθημοσύνη, ἡ, *learning*, *IGRom*.4.607 (Phrgy.).

μάθησις, εως, ἡ, (μαθεῖν) *the act of learning, getting of knowledge*, πεῖρά τοι μαθήσιος ἀρχά Alcm.63; μ. οὐ καλὴν ἐκμανθάνεις S.*Tr*.450; ὧν μάθησιν ἄρνυμαι of which things I gain *information*, ib.711; μ. ἔχειν τινός E.*Supp*.915; ὁ χρόνος μ. δίδωσι ib.419; τὴν μ. ποιεῖσθαι περί τινος Th.1.68; ἡ περὶ τὸ ἓν μ. Pl.*R*.525a; μ. τέχνης *BGU*1021.8 (iii A.D.): in pl., νωθροὶ ἀπαντῶσι πρὸς τὰς μ. Pl.*Tht*.144b, cf. *R*.407b; μνῆμαί τε ἰσχυραὶ καὶ μ. ὀξεῖαι *faculties of learning*, Id.*Lg*.908c; ὁπλομαχίας μ. Ephor.54 J.

2. *desire of learning*, ἀλλά σοι μ. οὐ πάρα S.*El*.1032.

3. *education, instruction*, Hp.*Jusj*., Pl.*Ap*.26a; τοῦ φόβου τὴν μ. κρείττονα παρέξεσθαι X.*Cyr*.3.3.53; τὴν αὐλητικὴν ἤγαγον πρὸς τὰς μ. Arist.*Pol*.1341a32.

μᾰθητεία, poet. **-είη,** ἡ, *instruction from a teacher*, Timo 54, D.Chr.4.41.

μᾰθητέος, α, ον, *to be learnt*, Pl.*Lg*.822c.

II. μαθητέον, *one must learn*, Hdt.7.16.γ΄, Ar.*V*.1262, Pl.*Lg*.818d; τέχνας παρά τινος X.*Mem*.2.1.28.

μᾰθητεύω, *to be pupil*, τινι *to* one, Plu.2.832c.

II. trans., *make a disciple of, instruct*, πάντα τὰ ἔθνη Ev.Matt.28.19, cf. Act.Ap.14.21:—Pass., Ev.Matt.13.52. **-ής,** οῦ, ὁ, *learner, pupil*, τῆς Ἑλλάδος Hdt.4.77, Mosch.3.95, etc.; of dancing, *SIG*1094.6 (Eleusis, iv B.C.): freq. in Att. of the *pupils* of philosophers and rhetoricians, οὐ θέμις πλὴν τοῖς μ. λέγειν Ar.*Nu*.140; οἱ Πρωταγόρου μ. Pl.*Prt*.315a, al.; ἐμοὺς μαθητάς Id.*Ap*.33a: c. gen. rei, τούτου τοῦ μαθήματος μ. a *student* of it, Id.*R*.618c; μ. ἰατρικῆς a *student* of medicine, ib.599c; μ. περί τινος Id.*La*.186e; *apprentice*, *POxy*.725.15 (ii A.D.), perh. of a trainee athlete, *Hesperia* 54.217 no.3 (iii A.D.); μ. ἱππέων, transl. Lat. *discens equitum*, *SEG*31.1116; see also μαθετάς.

μᾰθητιάω, Desiderat., *wish to become a disciple, wish to learn*, Ar.*Nu*.183, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.14, *AP*15.38 (Cometas).

μᾰθητικεύομαι, *make a display of learning*, Dam.*Pr*.192.

μᾰθητικός, ή, όν, *disposed to learn*, τινος Pl.*R*.475e.

2. *easily taught, docile*, of animals having memory, -ώτερα Arist.*Metaph*.980b21, cf. *HA*608a27. Adv. Comp. -ώτερον Dam.*Pr*.195 (nisi leg. μαθηματικ-).

μᾰθητός, ή, όν, *learnt, that may be learnt*, ἀνθρώποις *by* men, X.*Cyr*.1.6.23; ἢ ἀσκητὸν ἢ μ. [ἡ ἀρετή] Pl.*Men*.70a, cf. Arist.*EN*1099b9; μ. τε καὶ διδακτά Pl.*Prt*.319c.

μᾰθητρια, ἡ, = sq., D.S.2.52, Act.Ap.9.36, D.L.4.2.

μᾰθητρίς, ίδος, ἡ, fem. of μαθητής, Ph.1.273.

μαθκων or **μαθκωνον**, pl. μαθκωνα, name of a garment, *SEG*7.417, 419 (Semitic wd.).

μάθος [ᾰ], τό, poet. and Ion. for μάθησις, Alc.104, Ar.*Fr*.814; opp. μάθος, as μαθήματα to παθήματα, A.*Ag*.177 (lyr.).

II. *custom*, πλέων τοῦ μάθεος Hp.*Mul*.1.6, 61.

μάθυιαι· γνάθοι, Hsch.

μαί· μέγα, (Indian), Id.

μαῖα, ἡ, *good mother*, form of address to old women, Hom. (only in Od.), always in voc., usu. addressed to Eurycleia, the nurse of Odysseus, Od.19.482, al.; but also to Eurynome the ταμίη, 17.499: hence not only of nurses, cf. *h.Cer*.147, Ar.*Ec*.915 (lyr.).

2. later, *foster-mother*, E.*Hipp*.243 (anap.), Antiph.159.6; also, a true *mother*, μαῖα δὴ κάτω βέβακεν E.*Alc*.393 (lyr.): metaph., of the earth, ἰὼ γαῖα μαῖα A.*Ch*.44 (lyr.), cf. S.*Fr*.959.

3. *midwife*, Pl.*Tht*.149a, Isyll.54, Sor.2.3, al., etc., Robert *Les stèles funéraires de Byzance* 176

b. *lady doctor*, Gal.14.641.

4. in Dor., *grandmother*, Iamb.*VP*11.56, *IG*12(3).1120 (Melos).

II. *large kind of crab*, Arist.*HA*525[b]4, al.

III. a plant, = λεπίδιον, Orib.*Fr*.102. (Prob. from same Root as μήτηρ.)

Μαῖα, ἡ, *Maia*, mother of Hermes, *h.Merc*.3, Alc.5, etc.; Ion. Μαίη, Hes.*Th*.938:—also **Μαιάς,** άδος, ἡ, Od.14.435, *h.Merc*.57, E.*Or*.997 (lyr.), etc. (Derived fr. μαῖα, = τροφός, by Porph.*Abst*.4.16.)

Μαιαδεύς, έως, ὁ, a name of Hermes, Hippon. 32.1 W., see Μαῖα, Μαιάς.

Μαίανδρος, ὁ, *Maeander*, a river of Caria, Il.2.869, Hes.*Th*.339; noted for its windings, Hdt.2.29, as a divinity, *Schwyzer*721.11 (Thebes at Mycale, v/iv B.C.):—Adj. **Μαιάνδριος, α**, ον, πέδιον D.P.837, etc..

II. metaph., *winding*, μαιάνδρους πολλοὺς ἑλίττει, of water, Philostr.*Im*.1.9; *winding pattern*, Aristeas66, Str.12.8.15, J.*AJ*12.2.10, expld. as κόσμος τις ὀροφικὸς παρὰ τοῖς ἀρχιτέκτοσι, Sch.*AP*6.286; as εἶδος ἱππασίας παρὰ τοῖς ἱπποδαμασταῖς, ib..

μαιανδρώδης, ες, *winding*, Ph.*Bel*.86.5.

μαιάς, άδος, ἡ, fem. of μαιευτικός, τέχνη Nonn.*D*.3.403.

II. cf. Μαῖα.

μαιεία, ἡ, *business of a midwife*, Pl.*Tht*.150d, 210c, cf. Procl.*in Alc*.*Praef*.

μαιευμα, ατος, τό, *product of a midwife's art, delivery*, σὸν μὲν παιδίον, ἐμὸν δὲ μαίευμα Pl.*Tht*.160e, cf. Iamb.*Myst*.8.3 (cj.).

μαιεύομαι, (μαῖα I. 3) *serve as a midwife, act as one*, D.S.19.34; ἡ Ἄρτεμις μ. Luc.*DDeor*.26.2.

2. *cause delivery to take place*, ἱκανὴ ἔκπληξις μαιεύσασθαι πρὸ τῆς ὥρας Philostr.*VA*1.5.

3. c. acc., *bring to the birth*, Marin.*Procl*.6; ὄρνιθας μ. *hatch* chickens, Anon.ap.Suid.; αἰετὸν κάνθαρος μαιεύσομαι, prov. of taking vengeance on a powerful enemy, Ar.*Lys*.695 (cf. Sch.).

4. *deliver* a woman, esp. metaph. in Pl. of the Socratic method, *Tht*.149b.

II. Act., Poll.4.208, Sch.Opp.*H*.4.506:—Pass., τὰ ὑπ' ἐμοῦ μαιευθέντα *brought into the world* by me, Pl.*Tht*.150e, cf. Philostr.*VA*5.13.

μαιευσις, εως, ἡ, *delivery of a woman in child-birth*, Pl.*Tht*.150b.

μαιευτικός, ή, όν, *skilled in midwifery*, ib.151c; ἡ μαιευτικὴ τέχνη or ἡ -κή alone, art *of delivery*, Id.*Plt*.268b; esp. metaph. of the Socratic method of eliciting from others what was in their minds without their knowing it, Id.*Tht*.161e, D.L.3.49 sq.; οἱ μ. διάλογοι of Plato, such as Alc.1, *La*., *Ly*., Thrasyll.ib.59. Adv. -κῶς Poll.4.208.

μαιεύτρια, ἡ, *midwife*, S.*Fr*.99, Gal.*Nat.Fac*.3.3.

μαιήϊος, ον, = μαιευτικός, Nonn.*D*.9.167.

Μαιῆτις, Ion. for Μαιῶτις.

μαιήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, (μαίομαι) *seeker*, σοφίης μαιήτορες Orac.ap.Porph.*Plot*.22.

μαιθαῦ· οἴμοι Hsch.

μαίθη· καρδία πρὸς τοῖς ἱεροῖς, Id.

μαίμα· τῶν ὀρνίθων ἡ κοιλία, Id.

μαιμάζω, = μαιμάω, Ph.1.391, cj. in Suid.

μαίμακος, ον, *violent*, *Trag.Adesp*.593 (dub.).

Μαιμακτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, at Ephesus, *IEphes*.690, al.; at Cyme, *SEG*33.1040: as name of month at Phocaea, *Inscr.Prien*.64 (ii B.C.).

II. pl. Μαιμακτῆρες, divinities at Mytilene, *IG*12(2).70.

Μαιμακτήρια, τά, autumn festival in Thasos, *BCH*82.195 (iv B.C.).

Μαιμακτηριών, ῶνος, ὁ, the fifth Attic month (cf. Μαιμάκτης), *IG*1.63.6, D.49.62, Arist.*HA*578[b]13, 597[a]24, D.S.3.48, cf. Harp. s.v., also in Samothrace, *SEG*31.803.

Μαιμάκτης, ου, ὁ, (μαιμάσσω) epith. of Zeus at Athens, *boisterous, stormy*, Harp., cf. Plu.2.458b, at Naxos, Διὸς Μ. *IG*12(5).47; Μ. μειλίχιος, καθάρσιος Hsch..

μαῖμαξ, ἄκος, ὁ, ἡ, = ταραχώδης, Hsch.

μαιμάσσω, = μαιμάω, *AP*9.272 (Bianor); ἐμαίμασσεν ἐκ κοιλίας μητρός LXXJb.38.8; dub.l., ib.Je.4.19.

μαιμάχης· ὑβριστής, Zonar.

μαιμάω (redupl., cf. *μάω), Ep.3 pl. μαιμώωσι, part. μαιμώων, -ώωσα, Hom. (v. infr.); Aeol. part. μαιμάεντι· ἐνεργῶς κινουμένῳ, Hsch.: Ep. aor. μαίμησα Il.5.670:—Poet. Verb (Hom. only in Il.), *to be very eager, quiver with eagerness*, μαίμησε δέ οἱ φίλον ἦτορ Il. l.c.; μαιμώωσι πόδες καὶ χεῖρες 13.75; περὶ δούρατι χεῖρες ἄαπτοι μαιμῶσιν ib.78; μαιμώων ἔφεπ' ἔγχεϊ 15.742; metaph., of a spear, αἰχμὴ δὲ διέσσυτο μαιμώωσα 5.661, cf. 15.542; δεινὸν μαιμώοντα Orac.ap.Hdt.8.77: c. inf., λίς μαιμώων χροὸς ἇσαι Theoc.25.253, cf. Lyc.529, etc.: not common in Trag., μαιμᾷ ὄφις the snake *rages*, A.*Supp*.895 (lyr.): c. gen., χεῖρα μαιμῶσαν φόνου *eager for* murder, S.*Aj*.50 (unless φ. goes with ἐπέσχε); μαιμώωσαι ἐδητύος A.R.2.269: in late Prose, μαιμῶσα ἐπιθυμία Ph.1.305, cf. 1.391 (ap.*POxy*.1173):—Pass., ἐς σίδηρον θύρσοι μαιμώοντο, prob. *rushed into, were suddenly changed into*, iron, D.P.1156.

μαιμώσσω, late form for μαμάω, Nic.*Th*.470.

Μαίνᾰλον, τό, *Mount Maenalus* in Arcadia, sacred to Pan, Theoc.1.124:—Adj. **Μαινάλιος**, α, ον, δειραί Pi.*O*.9.59; ἡ μαινᾰλία (sc. χώρα) Th.5.64.

μαίνανδρος, ον, *mad after men*, γυνή Hdn.*Epim*.83.

μαινάς, άδος, ἡ, (μαίνομαι) *raving, frantic*, λύσσα v.l. in S.*Fr*.941.4; βάκχη E.*Ba*.915.

2. as Subst., *mad woman*, esp. *Bachante, Maenad*, μαινάδι ἴση Il.22.460, cf. *h.Cer*.386, A.*Fr*.382, S.*OT*212 (lyr.), etc.; of the Furies, A.*Eu*.500 (lyr.); of Cassandra, E.*Tr*.173 (lyr.).

3. = πόρνη, Poll.7.203 cod. A, Hdn.*Epim*.83.

II. Act., *causing madness*, applied to the ἴυγξ, μαινὰς ὄρνις Pi.*P*.4.216, μαινάδα βότρυν *AP*4.1.25 (Mel.).

μαίνη, ἡ, *Maena vulgaris*, a small sprat-like fish, which was salted, *AP*9.412 (Phld.); cf. μαινομένη.

μαινίδιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Ar.*Fr*.247, Pherecr.56, Arist.*HA*569[a]18.

μαινίς, ἡ, gen. ίδος Ar.*Ra*.985, but ῖδος Opp.*H*.1.108:—Dim. of μαίνη, freq. in Com., Ar. l.c., Philyll.27, etc., cf. Arist.*HA*607[b]10, Speus.ap.Ath.7.313a, Numen.ap.Ath.7.328d, Dsc.*Eup*.1.78, Ael.*NA*12.28, Alciphr.1.6.

μαινόλης, ον, ὁ, Dor. Aeol. -λᾱς *raving, frenzied*, μαινόλᾳ θύμῳ Sapph.1.18;, L.-P.; θίασος Phot., Suid. s.v. θίασος a name of Dionysus, Ph.1.351, Corn.*ND*30:—fem. **μαινόλις,** not found in gen., Archil.196a.30 W. B.*Scol*.*Fr*.11; διάνοιαν μαινόλιν A.*Supp*.109 (lyr.);, pl. μαινόλιδες (μεν- lapis) *Bacchants*, *SEG*17.772 (iii A.D.).

II. Act., *maddening*, of wine, Plu.2.462b.

μαινόλιος, α, ον, = foreg., of Dionysus, *AP*9.524.13, epith. of *Zeus. IG*12(2).484.16 (Mytilene).

μαίνομαι, fut. μᾰνοῦμαι Hdt.1.109, μᾰνήσομαι *AP*11.216 (Lucill.), D.L.7.118 (neither found in Att.): pf. with pres. sense μέμηνα A.*Pr*.977, S.*El*.879, Ar.Byz.ap.Ath.13.586f; Dor. μέμηνα dub. in Alcm.68; also μεμάνηκα Arg.Men.*Oxy*.1235.66 (μεμενηκέναι pap.), and in pass. form μεμάνημαι [ᾰ] Men.*Epit*.879 Theoc.10.31: aor. Pass. ἐμάνην, part. μᾰνείς inf. μᾰνῆναι, Hdt.3.30, E.*Ba*.1295: also aor. Med., (ἐπ)εμήνατο Il.6.160 ἐμηνάμην *CPHerm*.7.18 (iii A.D.); poet.2 sg. ἐμήναο prob. in Bion1.61, 3 sg. μήνατο Theoc.20.34; part. μηνάμενος *AP*9.35 (Antiphil.):—on the act. forms, v. infr. II—Hom. uses only pres. and impf.:—*rage, be furious*, in Il. freq. of martial rage, μαίνεσθαι ἐάσομεν οὖλον Ἄρηα 5.717, cf. 6.101, Od.9.350, etc.; χεῖρες ἄαπτοι μαίνονται Il.16.245; μαίνεται ἐγχείη ἀπὸ λοιγὸν ἀμῦναι ib.75; δόρυ μαίνεται ἐν παλάμῃσιν 8.111; *rage with anger*, πατὴρ .. φρεθὶ μαίνεται αὐκ ἀγαθῇσι ib.360; ἐνὶ φρεσὶ μ. ἦτορ ib.413; φρεσὶ μαινομένῃσιν 24.114; μαινομένᾳ κραδίᾳ A.*Th*.781, E.*Med*.432 (both lyr.); μανείσᾳ πραπίδι Id.*Ba*.999 (lyr.); ὁ μανείς *the madman*, S.*Aj*.726; μ. καὶ παραπαίω Pl.*Smp*.173e, etc.; αἱ τῶν μεμηνότων αἰσθήσεις Aristocl.ap.Eus.*PE*14.20; *to be mad* with wine, Od.18.406, 21.298; μεμηνότες ὑπὸ τοῦ ποτοῦ Luc.*DDeor*.18.2; of Bacchic frenzy, μαινόμενος Διώνυσος Il.6.132; [Θυιάδες] μαινόμεναι S.*Ant*.1152 (lyr.); Διονύσῳ μαίνεσθαι Paus.2.7.5; ἐπὶ τῶ. Δ. Alex.223; ὑπὸ τοῦ θεοῦ μ. *to be inspired by .., driven mad by ..*, Hdt.4.79, cf. μάντις; τὸ μαίνεσθαι *madness*, S.*OC*1537; πλεῖν ἢ μαίνομαι I *am beside myself* with joy, Ar.*Ra*.103, 751; of madness in animals, Plu.2.641c, al.; later smply, = ὀργίζομαι, μαινόμενος ὅτι .. *PCair.Zen*.41.11 (iii B.C.): freq. with words of manner, ὁ δὲ μαίνεται οὐκέτ' ἀνεκτῶς Il.8.355; τάδε μαίνεται 5.185: c. acc. cogn., μεμηνότ' οὐ σμικρὰν νόσον A.*Pr*. l.c. μ. μανίας Ar.*Th*.793; μ. μανίαν ἐρρωμένην Luc.*Ind*.22: c. dat., μ. γόοισι φρήν A.*Th*.967 (lyr.); τόλμῃ X.*Cyr*.1.4.24; πόνοις *at* or *because of ..*, A.*Supp*.562 (lyr.); τοῖς εὑρήμασιν E.*Cyc*.465; ἐπί τινι (sc. φιλοτιμίᾳ) Id.*Ph*.535 (but ἐπί τινι, of love, Theoc.10.31); ἀμφί τινι Semon.7.33; εἰς τὴν ποιητικήν D.S.14.109; κατά τινος Luc.*Abd*.1; ὑφ' ἡδονῆς S.*El*.1153.

2. of things, *rage, riot*, esp. of fire, ὡς ὅτ' .. ὀλοὸν πῦρ οὔρεσι μαίνηται Il.15.606, cf. Tryph.230; μαινόμενος οἶνος a *hot, strong* wine, Pl.*Lg*.773d; of feelings, ἐλπὶς μαινομένη Orac.ap.Hdt.8.77; ἔρις A.*Th*.935 (lyr.); ἄχεα S.*Aj*.957 (lyr.); μαινομένᾳ ξὺν ὁρμᾷ Id.*Ant*.135 (lyr.); σὺν μ. δόξᾳ E.*Ba*.887 (lyr.).

3. ἄμτελος μαινομένη, of a vine that is never done bearing fruit, Arist.*Mir*.846[a]38, Thphr.*CP*1.18.4.

4. μαινόμενα ἕλκη *malignant* ulcers, Asclep.ap.Aët.15.14.

II. aor. 1 Act. ἔμηνα, in causal sense, *madden*, E.*Ion*520 (troch., prob. in *IA*580 (lyr.)), Ar.*Th*.561; *enrage*, X.*HG*3.4.8: pres. μαίνω first in Orph.*H*.71.6 (Cf. μέμονα.)

μαινομένη, ἡ, = μαίνη, Sch.Luc.*Gall*.22:—Dim. **μαινομένιον**, τό, Alex.Trall.*Febr*.7.

μαῖοι, οἱ, *adoptive parents*, *IG*12(5).199 (Paros); cf. μαῖα 2.

μαίομαι, Aeol. **μαίομαι** and **μάομαι** [ᾰ] (v. infr.): fut. μάσσομαι Il.9.394 (Aristarch., recte): aor. 1, v. ἐπιμαίομαι:—*seek after, seek for*, γυναῖκα Il. l.c. κευθμῶνας ἀνὰ σπέος *searching for* hiding-places in the cave, Od.13.367, cf. 14.356, Hes.*Op*.532, *h.Cer*.44, Pi.*O*.1.46, *Trag.Adesp*.509 (lyr.); *pursue*, ὁ μαιόμενος τὸ μέγα κρέτος Alc.25.1; δυνατὰ μαιόμενος Pi.*P*.11.51, cf. N.3.5; μ. ὄλεθρόν τινι *seek* one's destruction, Nic.*Th*.197: c. gen., A.R.4.1275: c. inf., *seek* to do, Pi.*O*.8.5, A.*Ch*.786 (lyr., dub.), S.*Aj*.287; *desire*, ἐγὼ δί σ' ἐμαιόμαν (σε μὰ ὤμαν cod.) Sapph.*Supp*.18.1; καὶ ποθήω καὶ μάομαι Ead.23; Κρητῶν μαιομένων ὃς ἀναίνετο αὐταρχεῖν Pi.*Pae*.4.36.—Never used in Prose; for it appears in Pl.*Cra*.421a merely for an etym. purpose. (Prob. μᾰ(σ)-yο-, cf. μασ-τήρ, μασ-τρός, μασ-τεύω; but μᾰ- is found in μᾰτεύω, μᾰ-τήρ; perh. cogn. with μῶμαι).

μαῖον, τό, = λαγώπους 2, Gal.1.649, Alex.Trall.9.1.

μαιόομαι, = μαιεύομαι,

1. of a midwife, *deliver* a woman, Call.*Jov*.35, Luc.*DDeor*.16.2, cf. Plu.2.999c; ὑμέας ἀφροσύνη μαιώσατο, τόλμα δ' ἔτικτε *AP*9.80 (Leon.); ἐμαιώσαντο νέον τόκον Εἰλείθυιαι *IG*14.967; of Hephaestus at the birth of Athena, Corn.*ND*19; abs., *practise midwifery*, Sor.1.80: in pass. sense, ὑφ' ἧς μαιωθεῖσα Apollod.1.4.1.

2. of the mother, *to be delivered of*, ἣν .. οὐ μαιώσατο μήτηρ Coluth.181, cf. Nonn.*D*.4.437, etc.

II. of a nurse, *suckle*, μαζῷ τινα ib.8.186.

III. Act. only late, of dawn *bringing forth* day, Jo.Gaz.1.58.

Μᾰΐος (with or without μήν), ὁ, = Lat. *Maius, May*, D.H.1.38, Plu.*Num*.19, etc.: as Adj., Καλάνδαι Μάϊαι the Calends of *May*, Id.*Rom*.12.

μαϊούλιον, τό, prob. f.l. for μαρούλιον, Hsch. s.v. θριδακίναι (pl.).

Μαιουμάρχης, ὁ, *one who presides over the Maioumas*, (v. Μαιουμᾶς) Roueché *Aphrodisias*40 (v A.D.).

Μαιουμᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, festival in Syria and elsewh., Jul.*Mis*.362D, *INikaia*63, *Gerasa*279 (vi A.D.).

μαιουμίζω, *celebrate the, Maioumas*, (v. Μαιουμᾶς) *ITyr*151.

Μαῖρα, ἡ, (μαρμαίρω) name of the dog-star, *the Sparkler*, Call.*Aet*.3.1.35, *AP*9.555 (Crin.) Nonn.*D*.5.221; of Hecuba when changed into *a dog*, Lyc.334: in Hom. as pr. n., Il.18.48.

μαιριάω, Ταραντῖνοι δὲ μαιριῆν τὸ κακῶς ἔχειν, Hsch. s.v. Μαῖρα.

μάσων, ωνος, ὁ, *native cook*, at Athens, Ath.14.659a; derived from μασᾶσθαι by Chrysipp.ibid., but acc. to Ar.Byz.ibid. it means *comic mask of a cook, sailor*, etc., named after an actor so called:—hence **μαισωνικὰ** σκώμματα, ib.b.

μαιτῠρέω, = μαρτυρέω, *Supp.Epigr*.4.31 (Camarina, ii B.C.).

μαῖτυς, Cret. and Epid. for μάρτυς (q.v.)

μαίωσις, εως, ἡ, (μαιόομαι) = μαίευσις, Plu.*Alex*.3, Sor.1.68 (pl.).

μαιωστᾷ· ἐρευνᾷ τῇ φύσει, Hsch.

Μαιῶται, Ion. **Μαιῆται,** οἱ, *Maeotians*, a Scythian tribe to the north of the Black Sea, Hdt.4.123, X.*Mem*.2.1.10.

II. as Adj. **Μαιώτης,** ου, *Maeotian*, ποταμὸς Μ. the Tanais, Hdt.4.45:—fem. **Μαιῶτις** λίμνη *the Palus Maeotis, Sea of Azof*, A.*Pr*.418 (lyr.), etc.; ἡ λίμνη ἡ **Μαιῆτις** (Ion.) Hdt.1.104, etc.: **μαιώτης,** ου, ὁ, *a fish caught there, and in the Nile*, Archipp.26, Ael.*NA*10.19.

2. Μαιωτικός, ή, όν, αὐλὼν Μ., i.e. *the Cimmerian Bosporus*, A.*Pr*.731.

μαιωτικός, ή, όν, = μαιευτικός, τέχνη Plu.2.1000e; δίφρος Antyll.ap.Orib.10.19.2, Sor.1.35; μαιωτικός (sc. λόγος), ὁ, treatise on mid-wifery by Herophilus, Id.2.3.

Μαιωτιστί, Adv. *in Scythian fashion*, Theoc.13.56.

μαίωτρα, τά, *midwife's wages*, Luc.*DDeor*.8.

μάκαμον, τό, *beer*, κερβησίας ἤτοι μακάμου *Edict.Diocl*.2.11.

μάκαρ [v. infr.], ἄρος, ὁ, also **μάκαρς** Alcm.10, 11; μάκαρ as fem., E.*Hel*.375, *Ba*.565, Ar.*Av*.1722, Eub.104 (all lyr.), Orac.ap.D.S.8 *Fr*.29, *AP*12.52 (Mel.), but usu. fem. μάκαιρα *h.Ap*.14, Alcm.37, Sapph.1.13, Pi.*P*.5.11, E.*Alc*.1003 (lyr.), etc.; Boeot. μάκηρα Corinn.*Supp*.1.15: with neut. Nouns in oblique cases, μακάρων ἐξ ἐτέων *AP*9.424 (duris); μακάρων τεκέων Nonn.*D*.21.263. [μᾰκᾱρ Archil.*Supp*.3.5, Sol.14, Hippon43, 117 W. Diph.126.6 (mock-Epic), elsewh. μᾰκᾰρ Il.3.182, etc.]:—*blessed, happy*, prop. epith. of the gods, as opp. mortal men, πρός τε θεῶν μ. πρός τε θνητῶν ἀνθρώπων Il.1.339: abs., μάκαρες *the blessed ones*, μακάρων μέγαν ὅρκον ὀμόσσαι Od.10.299, cf. Hes.*Op*.136, Sol.13.3, Pi.*O*.1.52, A.*Supp*.1019 (lyr.); μ. χθόνιοι Id.*Ch*.476 (lyr.); οὐράνιοι μ. E.*HF*758 (lyr.); μ. ὀλίζονες lesser *gods*, Call.*Jov*.72.—In this sense always in pl., exc. in addressing single gods, as *h.Hom*.8.16, Sapph.l.c., Corinn.l.c., S.*Ph*.400 (lyr.), etc.: freq. in Inscrr., μ. Παιάν *IG*14.1015; μάκαιρα, of Persephone, ib.12(5).229 (Paros).

II. of men, *blest, fortunate*, ὦ μάκαρ Ἀτρεΐδη Il.3.182, cf. 24.377, Thgn.1013, Pi.*P*.4.59, etc.; μάκαιρα Θήβα, ἑστία, etc., Id.*I*.7(6).1, *P*.5.11, etc.; esp. *wealthy*, ἀνδρὸς μάκαρος κατ' ἄρουραν Il.11.68, cf. Od.1.217.

III. esp. μάκαρες, οἱ *the blessed dead*, μ. θνητοῖς καλέονται Hes.*Op*.141; μακάρων νῆσοι the Islands *of the Blest*, ib.171; of an oasis in the African desert, Hdt.3.26: sg., μ. νᾶσος Pi.*O*.2.71; ἀπιὼν εἰς μακάρων δή τινας εὐδαιμονίᾶ Pl.*Phd*.115d, cf. *Grg*.523b, *R*.519c, al.—This sense does not occur in Hom., and is the only usage found in Prose, μακάριος being the common form, in epitaphs, *GVI*795 (iii/iv A.D.).

IV. Sup. μακάρτατος Od.6.158, 11.483, S.*Fr*.410; μακάρων μακάρτατε, of Zeus, A.*Supp*.524 (lyr.).

μακάρι, *would that* .., Hsch. s.v. αἴθε, Suid. s.v. ὄφελες, cf. mod. Gk..

μᾰκᾰρία, ἡ, *happiness, bliss*, Phld.*Herc*.1232p.70 V. κενὴ μ. Luc.*Herm*.71, *Nav*.12: hence, as a Com. euphem. for ἐς κόρακας, ἄπαγ' ἐς μακαρίαν Ar.*Eq*.1151; βάλλ' ἐς μ. Pl.*Hp.Ma*.293a; ἐς μ. τὸ λουτρόν Antiph.245.

II. *foolishness, nonsense*, κεναὶ μ. Simp.*in Cael*.140.31.

III. = βρῶμα ἐκ ζωμοῦ καὶ ἀλφίτων, Hsch.

μᾰκᾰρίζω, Att. fut. -ιῶ Ar.*V*.429:—*bless, deem* or *pronounce happy, congratulate*, τινα Od.15.538, Pi.*N*.11.11, Hdt.7.45, S.*OT*1196 (lyr.), Antipho 2.4.4, E.*Ba*.911 (lyr.), etc.; τινά τινος *for* a thing, Ar.*V*.429, Lys.2.81, Phld.*Rh*.1.194 S.; τινὰ ἐπί τινι Id.*D*.1.15; also μ. τὴν ῥώμην τινός , = μ. τινὰ τῆς ῥώμης, Hdt.1.31; ironically, μακαρίσαντες ὑμῶν τὸ ἀπειρόκακον *blessing* your *happy* ignorance, Th.5.105: with neut. Pron., τουτὶ .. σε μόνον (cj.) .. μακαρίζω Ar.*V*.588:—Pass., Th.2.51, D.L.6.45: c. dat. modi, σωφροσύνῃ καὶ ὁσιότητι μακαρισθείς X.*Cyn*.1.11.

μᾰκᾰρίνη, = ἀνδράχνη, Hsch.

μᾰκᾰριος, α, ον, also ος, ον Pl.*Lg*.803c: collat. form. of μάκαρ, mostly used in Prose, but also in Poets, as Pi., and freq. in E.,

1. mostly of men, *blessed, happy*, Pi.*P*.5.46, E.*Or*.86, etc.; σοφοί τε καὶ μ. ἄνδρες Pl.*R*.335e; μ. τε καὶ εὐδαίμων ib.354a: distd. from εὐδαίμων by Arist.*EN*1101[a]7, 19: freq. in phrases such as μ. ὅστις .. νοῦν ἔχει Men.114, cf. *Mon*.357, 614, Phld.*Ir*.p.3 W.: Sup., Id.*Piet*.104: in addresses, ὦ μακάριε *my good sir, my dear sir*, Pl.*Prt*.309c, *R*.432d, Men.*Pk*.219: c. gen., ὦ μ. τῆς τύχης *O happy you* for .., Ar.*Eq*.186, cf. *V*.1512, Pl.*Euthd*.303c; ἰὼ χελῶναι μακάριαι τοῦ δέρματος Ar.*V*.1292; ὦ μ. σὺ τά τε ἄλλα καὶ αὐτὸ τοῦτο ὅτι .. X.*Cyr*.8.3.39.

2. *prospersous*, οἱ μ., opp. οἱ ἐνδεεις, Arist.*EN*1157[b]21, al.; κινδυνεύω σοι δοκεῖν μ. τις εἶναι Pl.*Men*.71a; τοὺς μ. καλουμένους ὁρῶ πονοῦντας ἡμῖν ἐμφερῆ Men.*Kith*.*Fr*.1.6; μακαριωτάτην .. πόλιν καπύην Plb.3.91.6; ἐπιγονή *SIG*695.48 (Magn.Mae., ii B.C.).

3. of the dead, like μακαρίτης, Pl.*Lg*.947e, cf. Ar.*Fr*.488.9; μακαρίας μνήμης *BCH*25.89 (Bithynia), *Sammelb*.4753.2, etc.

II. of states, qualities, etc., μ. λέχος E.*Or*.1208; -ωτέρα πόλις Id.*Tr*.365; -ώταται τύχαι ib.328 (lyr.); βίος Cratin.238, cf. Pl.*R*.561d; τοῖς θεοῖς ἅπας ὁ βίος μ. Arist.*EN*1178[b]26; μ. διάθεσις Phld.*Mort*.18; μ. ἐστιν ἡ τραγῳδία ποίημα Antiph.191.1; τὸ μακάριον *bliss*, Arist.*EN*1099[b]2.

III. Adv. -ίως E.*Hel*.909, Ar.*Pl*.629, Arist.*Pol*.1324[a]24, etc.: Sup. ώτατα Pl.*Lg*.733e.

μᾰκᾰριότης, ητος, ἡ, *happiness, bliss*, ib.661b, Arist.*EN*1178[b]22, Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.28 U., etc.; as a title of bishops, *Cod.Just*.1.3.42 Intr., Just.*Nov*.3.

μᾰκᾰρισμός, ὁ, *promouncing happy, blessing*, Pl.*R*.591d, Arist.*Rh*.1367[b]33, Andronic. Pass.p.570 M., Plu.2.471c; *giving praise* or *thanks*, Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.52, Phld.*D*.3. *Fr*.86a.

μᾰκᾰριστέον, *one must deem happy*, Plb.23.12.5.

μᾰκᾰριστής, οῦ, ὁ, gloss on Ἀσήρ, J.*AJ*1.19.8.

μᾰκᾰριστός, ή, όν, *deemed* or *to be deemed happy*, ἐς Ἀΐδα κατέβα πᾶσιν μ. ἰδέσθαι *IG*1.1085; πρὸς πάντων ἀνθρώπων Hdt.7.18; ἡ ὑπὸ τῶν πολλῶν μ. αἵρεσις Pl.*Phdr*.256c; πᾶσι Χαλδαίοις X.*Cyr*.7.2.6: abs., *enviable*, Ar.*V*.550, Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.17; μ. γάμος Ar.*Av*.1725; ὦ μακαριστὲ Κομᾶτα Theoc.7.83, cf. Call.*Epigr*. in *Berl.Sitzb*.1912.548 (fort. proparox., quasi-Sup. of μάκαρ): Comp. -ότερος Isoc.8.143: Sup. -ότατος *Lyr.Adesp*.139.6, X.*Mem*.2.1.33, Isoc.9.70, *Sammelb*.5765.4 (iii/iv A.D.), Man.1.209; αἱ -όταται φύσεις Phld.*Herc*.1232p.70 V. Adv. -τῶς, *GVI*788 (ii/iii A.D.), διάγειν J.*AJ*2.6.1.

μᾰκᾰρίτης [ῑ], ου, Dor. **-τᾶς,** ὁ, like μάκαρ III, *one blessed*, i.e. *dead*, esp. of one *lately dead*, A.*Pers*.633 (lyr.), Ar.*Fr*.488.10, Men.1032, *PCair.Zen*.447.1 (iii B.C.): freq. in late writers, Plu.2.120b, Ath.3.113e; ὁ μ. σου πατήρ your *late* father, Luc.*DMeretr*.6.1, etc.:—fem. **-ῖτις,** ιδος, Theoc.2.70, Herod.6.55; ἡ μ. μου γυνή Luc.*Philops*.27, acc. -ῖτιν *MAMA*9.75 (ii/iii A.D.).

II. as Adj., μ. Βίος, with a plat on 1, Ar.*Pl*.555.

μᾰκᾰρος, α, ον, = μακάριος, *Epigr.Gr*.454 (Trachonitis), 656, dub. in *IG*14.2258 (Lorium).

μᾰκᾰρτός, ή, όν, = μακαριστός, *AP*7.740.5 (Leon.).

μᾰκεδνός, ή, όν, = μηκεδανός, *tall, taper*, αἴγειρος Od.7.106;, prob. rest. in A.*Fr*.451/13 R. ἐλάται Nic.*Th*.472; νάπαι Lyc.1273: as pr. n. of the Dorians, Δωρικόν τε καὶ Μ. ἔθνος Hdt.8.43, cf. 1.56; Μ. σκῦλα Hsch. (who glosses it by οὐράνια καὶ μεγάλα).

Μᾰκεδονιαρχέω, *exercise the office of* Μακεδονιάρχης, *SEG*24.497 (Maced., ii A.D.).

Μᾰκεδονιάρχης, ου, ὁ, app. some religious officer in Maced., *A*.1942.176, al., *SEG*24.479 (Maced., iii A.D.).

Μᾰκεδονιαρχικός, ή, όν, *of the office of* Μακεδονιάρχης, ἐν προβολαῖς *M A*.1942.176.

Μᾰκεδονιάρχισσα, ἡ, fem. of Μακεδονιάρχης, *A*.1942.176.

Μᾰκεδονίζω, *to be on the Macedonian side*, Plb.20.5.5, Plu.*Alex*.30, etc.: *speak Macedonian*, Id.*Ant*.27, Ath.3.122a:—hence Adv. **-ιστί,** *in Macedonian*, Plu.*Eum*.14.

Μᾰκεδών, όνος, ὁ, ἡ, *Macedonian*, Hdt.6.44 (pl.), etc., ἐξελιγμὸς *M.*, a form of military manœuvre, Arr.*Tact*.23.1, 24.1; w. ellipsis of ἐξελιγμός, ib.31.4.:—also **Μακηδών** (q.v.):—fem. **Μακεδόνισσα,** Stratt.32.

II. Adj. **Μακεδονικός**, ή, όν, Hdt.7.131, etc.: -κόν (sc. φάρμακον), τό, Gal.10.883. Adv. -κῶς Arr.*An*.7.12.2, Plu.*Cleom*.23; ἡ **Μακεδονία,** Ion. **-ίη,** *Macedon*, Hdt.5.17:—also ἡ **Μακεδονὶς**, γῆ Id.7.127; **Μακεδονῖτις** Ael.*NA*15.20; but γῆ Μακεδών *AP*7.45 (Th.).

μάκειρ, v. μάκιρ.

μᾰκελᾶς, ὁ, kind of priest in Lydia, Alex.Aet.9.2 codd., see also βακέλας

μᾰκέλη, ἡ, = sq., Hes.*Op*.470, Theoc.16.32, A.R.4.1533.

μάκελλα [μᾰ], ης, ἡ, *mattock, pick*, used for digging and breaking up, Il.21.259, Luc.*Hes*.7: metaph., Τροίανκατασκάψαντα Διὸς μακέλλῃ A.*Ag*.526; μ. Ζηνὸς ἐξαναστ ραφῇ S.*Fr*.727, cf. Ar.*Av*.1240.

μακελλεῖον, τό, = *laniatorium*, *Gloss.*

μακελλίτης, = *corpodicina* (sic), ib.

μάκελλον, τό, *enclosure*, *IG*4(1).102.107, al. (Epid., iv B.C.):—also **μάκελλος,** ὁ, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.137; **μάκελος**, ὁ, and pl. **μακέλα, μάκελλα,** Hsch.

II. μάκελλος, ὁ, = Lat. *macellum*, *market*, *IG*5(2).268.45 (Mantinea, i B.C.), 5(1).149 (Sparta), 1Ep.Cor.10.25, D.C.61.18, *PLond.ined*.2487.43 (iv A.D.):—hence **μακελλάριος**, ὁ, = Lat., *macellarius*, Aesop.134, *SEG*29.327 (Corinth); *laniator, lanio*, *Gloss*.: neut. **-άριον,** τό, *POxy*.1000 (vi A.D.), *BASP*12.153 (?iii A.D.); sp. μακελάρειως, *SEG*29.327 (Corinth, v/vi A.D.).

μακελλωτός, ή, όν, *latticed*, θύραι *Inscr.Délos*442 *B* 238 (ii B.C.), cf. *macellotae* fem. pl., for *ostia*, Varro*LL*5.146.

μᾱκεσίκρᾱνος, ον, (μᾶκος) *tall-crested*, of the hoopoe, Hsch.

Μᾰκέτης, ου, ὁ, = Μακεδών, Gell.9.3, etc.:—fem. **Μᾰκέτις,** ιδος, Str.10.4.10, *AP*7.49 (Bianor); or **Μᾰκέτη,** ib.51 (Adaeus).

Μᾰκηδονίς, ίδος, ἡ, *Macedonian*, Hom.fr.24 D., *GVI*1015.1 (Alexandria, i/ii A.D.), Nonn.*D*.2.400.

Μᾰκηδών, όνος, ὁ, Poet. for Μακεδών, Hes.*Fr*.5.2 (pr. n. of eponymous hero[a]), Call.*Del*.167; **Μακηδονίη**, ἡ, Hermesian.7.65, Epigr.ap.Paus.1.13.3.

μάκιρ (**μάκειρ** *Peripl.M.Rubr*.8), *nuttee-pal*, the fragrant resin of *Ailanthus malabarica*, or sim. tree Dsc.1.82, Plin.*HN*12.32, Gal.12.66.

μᾱκιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *long and tedious*, μῦθος A.*Pers*.698 (troch.); μακιστῆρα καρδίας λόγον is corrupt in Id.*Supp*.466 (Sch. δηκτικόν, leg. μαστικτῆρα).

μάκιστι· λοιμός, Hsch.

μάκιστος, Dor. for μήκιστος.

μακκοάω, fut. -άσω [ᾱ], *to be stupid*, μακκοᾷ κθήμενος Ar.*Eq*.396: pf. part. μεμακκοακώς (v.l. -ηκώς) *sitting mooning*, ib.62, cf. *Com.Adesp*.1210, Luc.*Lex*.19.—Derived from **Μακκώ,** *a stupid woman*, by Suid.

μ́κκορ· ἐργαλεῖον γεωργικὸν ὡς δίκελλα, Hsch.; cf. μάκελλα.

μακκούρᾳ· χειπὶ σιδηρᾷ ᾗ χρῶνται πρὸς τοὺς ἵππους, Id.

μᾶκος, τό, Dor. for μῆκος.

μακούνιον· δίκτυον κιχλῶν, ὅπερ τινὲς νεφέλην, Id.

μάκρα, ἡ, later form of μάκτρα (q.v), *bath-tub*, Eup.[Junior]136 (v.l.), *PCair.Zen*.14(*b*).10 (iii B.C.), Plb.30.29.3, *IG*5(1).1390.107 (Andania, i B.C.), Ariston ap.Phld.*Vit*.p.29 J., Dsc.3.139 (codd.opt.), Damocr.ap.Gal.13.352, Critoap.eund.12.589, Artem.5.58, etc.; esp. *sarcophagus*, *Jahresh*.18 *Beibl*.46 (Elaeussa), *Wiener Denkschr*.44(6).64, 65 (Cilicia), *BCH*20.351 (Cyprus), *Arch.Pap*.2.561 No.97 (Egypt, i A.D.), *Princeton Exp.Inscr*.1152 (Syria, ii A.D.). [μᾰ- in verse, Damocr. l.c., prob. in Eup. l.c.]

μακραίων, ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *lasting long*, Βίος A.*Fr*.350 (dub.), S.*OT*518; μακραίωνι .. σχολᾷ Id.*Aj*.193 (lyr.), Emp.115.5 D.-K.

2. of persons, *long-lived, aged*, Id.*OC*152 (lyr.); Μοῖραι μ. Id.*Ant*.987 (lyr.); τός τῶν μ.*;* who *of the immortals?* Id.*OT*1099 (lyr.); μ. λαός Tim.*Pers*.219; of the stars, Corn.*ND*17.

μακρακές· τὸ εὔκυκλον, Hsch.

μακράν, Ion. **μακρήν,** acc. fem. of μακρός used as Adv., *far*, μ. ἀνωτέρω θακῶν A.*Pr*.314; μ. λελειμμένος left *far* behind, ib.857; οὐδέπω μακρὰν πτέσθαι σθένοντες S.*OT*16; ἀπελθεῖν Ar.*Ra*.438 (lyr.); ἰέναι X.*An*.3.4.17; ἔστ᾽ οὐ μ. ἄπωθεν Ar.*Av*.1184; τοὔργον οὐ μ. λέγεις the business you speak of is not *far* to seek, S.*Ph*.26: c. gen., *far from* βαρβάρου χθονός E.*IT*629; κἂν ᾖ τοῦ γένους μ. Pl.Com.192; τῶν πολεμίων Plb.3.50.8; οὐ μ. ἀπό τινος Id.3.45.2; in Comp., ἀποσκίδνασθαι μακροτέραν *to a greater distance*, Th.6.98; πορεύεσθαι μ. X.*An*.2.2.11: Sup., ὅτι μακροτάτην *as far as possible*, c. gen. loci, ib. 7.8.20.

2. μακρὰν λέγειν speak *at length*, A.*Th*.713, S.*El*.1259; μ. τείνειν A.*Ag*.1296, S.*Aj*.1040; ἐκτείνειν A.*Ag*.916.

II. of Time, *long*, μ. ζῆν, ἀναμένειν, S.*El*.323, 1389 (lyr.); οὐ μ. *shortly*, E.*Or*.850, etc.; so οὐκ ἐς μακρήν Hdt.5.108, cf. A.*Supp*.925, Ar.*V*.454, etc.; εὐθύς, οὐκ εἰς μακράν D.18.36 (but not *at length*, Phld.*Piet*.25).

μακραπόδοτος, ον, = μακροαπόδοτος, Jo.Sic. in Rh.6.195 W. **-αυχένοπλος,** ον, *furnished with long shafts*, πόδες ναός, i.e. oars, Tim.*Pers*.100.

μακραύχην, ὁ, ἡ, gen. ενος *long-necked, long*, κλῖμαξ E.*Ph*.1173: neut. pl., τὰ μακραύχενα Hp.*Epid*.2.1.8, Arist.*HA*595[a]11.

μακρέτειος, ον, (ἔτος) *aged*, Suid.

μακρηγορέω, *speak at great length, be long-winded*, A.*Th*.1057. Hp.*Nat.Puer*.12, E.*Hipp*.704, Th.1.68, 2.36, Herod.2.60:—Pass., Porph.*Chr*.23.

μακρηγορία, Dor. **μακρᾱγ-,** ἡ, *long-windedness, tediousness*, Pi.*P*.8.30, Poll.2.121.

μακρήγορος, ον, *speaking at great length*, Ph.2.268, Tz.*H*.10.4.

μακρημερία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *the season of long days* (in summer), Hdt.4.86.

μακριον, τό, dim. of μάκρα (*sarcophagus*), *ITyr*81, 82 (v/vi A.D.).

μακροαπόδοτος, ον, *with the apodosis far off*, λέξις Phlp.*in de An*.582.32; σύνταξις Eust.1491.49; λόγος Sch.D.T.p.114 H.

μακροβάμων [βᾱ], ον, gen. ονος, *laking long strides*, Arist.*Phgn*.813[a]3.

μακροβιοτεία, ἡ, *longevity*, Phld.*Sign*.17.

μακροβῐος, ον, (βίος) *long-lived*, Hp.*Aër*.4, Arist.*Rh*.1361[b]33, Apollod.2.1.5; of plants, Thphr.*HP*4.13.1 (hence μακρόβιον, τό, = ἀείζωον τὸ μικρόν prob. cj. in Ps.-Dsc.4.89): Comp. -ώτερος Str.15.1.34, Arr.*Ind*.9.4: Sup. -ώτατος Hdt.3.114, Str.15.1.43; Αἰθίοπες οἱ μ., of a half-mythical, perh. Abyssinian, people, Hdt.3.23, Orph.*A*.1107; αἱ Μ., nymphsat Rhodes, Hsch.

II. (βιός) *with a long bow*, gloss on ἄβιος *EM*3.23.

μακροβῐότης, ητος, ἡ, *longevity*, Arist.*Rh*.1361[b]32, Gal.14.297, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.258.4; of plants, Thphr.*HP*4.13.2.

μακροβίοτος [ῐ], ον, = μακρόβιος, *long*, αἰών A.*Pers*.262 (lyr.).

μακροβίωσις [ῐ], εως, ἡ, = μακροβιότης, LXXBa.3.14.

μακροβολέω, *throw far*, Ph.*Bel*.50.2, al.

μακροβολία, ἡ, *al throwing far, a long shot*, Str.3.5.1 (pl.).

μακροβόλος, ον, *far-throwing*, σφενδόνη Id.8.3.33 (Comp.), Eust.311.20 (Comp.).

μακρογένειος, ον, *with a long chin*, Poll.4.145.

μακρογενυς, υ, gen. υος, *with long jaw-bones*, Adam.2.23.

μακρογηραία, ἡ, *extreme old age*, *PMasp*.314 iii 27 (vi A.D.).

μακρογηράω, *attain extreme old age*, ib.89.19 (vi A.D.).

μακρογηρως, ων, gen. **ω**, *long-lived*, *AP*11.159 (Lucill.), Dsc.2.16, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).159. Adv. -γήρως Artem.5.74.

μακρογόγγῠλος, ον, *cylindrical*, σωλῆνες Epich.42.7, Sophr.24.

μακροδάκτῠλος, ον, *long-toed*, Arist.*PA*690[b]7, 694[b]16.

μακροδρόμος, ον, *running long* or *far*, X.*Cyn*.5.21 (Sup.).

μακροειδής, ές, *tall*, *BGU*364.6 (vi A.D.).

μακροηλος, ον, *wth long nails*, Theognost.*Can*.84.

μακροημέρευσις, εως, ἡ, *length of days*, LXXSi.1.12, *SEG*34.1515 (Arabia, vi A.D.).

μακροήμερος, ον, *long-lived*, ib.De.4.40, Anatol. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).188, Eust.129.1: Comp., Philostr.*VS*2.1.7.

μακροθεν, Adv. *from afar*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.199, LXXJo.9.15, *PTeb*.230 (ii B.C.), Str.3.3.4, etc.; ἀπὸ μ. Ev.Marc.5.6; of Time, *from long since*, Plb.1.65.7.

μακροθι, Adv. *at a distance*, Tz.*H*.8.137.

μακροθριξ, τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, *long-haired*, *Gp*.18.9.6.

μακροθῡμέω, *to be long-suffering*, ἐπί τινι towards one, LXXSi.18.11, al., Ev.Matt.18.26; πρός τινα 1Ep.Thess.5.14.

2. *to be slow* to help, Ev.Luc.18.7.

3. *persevere*, Plu.2.593f.

4. c. acc., *bear patiently*, LXXBa.4.25: imper. μακροθύμει *bear up!* Astramps.*Orac*.90.7.

μακροθῡμία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *long-suffering, patience*, Men.549, Str.5.4.10, Ep.Col.1.11, J.*BJ*6.1.5, Aret.*SD*1.1.

2. *forbearance*, LXXPr.25.15, Aristeas188, Ep.Eph.4.2.

μακροθῡμος, ον, *long-suffering, patient*, LXXEx.34.6, al.; ὄνος *AP*11.317 (Pall.). Adv. -μως, ἀκοῦσαι τινος Act.Ap.26.3.

μακροθῶραξ, ᾱκος, ὁ, ἡ, *long-chested*, Philostr.*Gym*.36.

μακροῐαμβεῖον, τό, *long iambic line*, *Jo*.Sic. in Rh.6.103 W.

μακροκαμπῠλαύχην, ενος, ὁ, ἡ, *with long bending neck*, ἐρῳδιοί Epich.46.

μακροκαταληκτέω, *end with a long syllable*, Choerob.*in Theod*.2.355 H., Eust.26.36:—Med., Hdn.Gr. in *An.Ox*.3.229:—hence **-κατάληκτος**, ον, Did.ap.St.Byz. s.v. Πνύξ, A.D.*Pron*.11.10, al.; **καταληξία,** ἡ, Choerob. l.c.

μακροκαυλος, ον, *long-stalked*, Dsc.2.175 (Comp.).

μακροκέντης, ου, ὁ, gloss on γαιός (γαιῶς cod.), Hsch., *JJP*19.110 (uncertain sense in broken context).

μακροκεντρος, ον, *with long sting*, Arist.*HA*532[a]17.

2. of figs, *wth long pedicle*, Jul.*Ep*.180

μακροκερκος, ον, *long-tailed*, Stratt.66.4, Arist.*HA*596[b]5.

μακροκέφᾰλος, ον, *long-headed*, Hp.*Epid*.2.1.8; ofa scythian tribe, Hes.*Fr*.62, Hp.*Aër*.14: Sup., Str.11.11.8.

μακροκνημος, ον, *long-shanked*, Heph.Astr.3.45.9.

μακροκοίλιος, ον, *with large intestines*, Heph.Astr.2.2.

μακροκομέω, *have long hair*, Str.11.11.8.

μακροουρος, ον, *long-tailed*, Cyran.65 (2.22 K.).

μακροπαράληκτος, ον, *having the penultimate syllable long*, Sch.Il.6.268, Eust.407.36.

μακροκρᾱνοι, οἱ, = μακροκέφαλοι, Apollod.ap.Tz.*H*.7.763.

μακροκωλία, ἡ, *use of long clauses*, *Jo*.Sic. in Rh.6.305 W.

μακροκωλος, ον, *long-limbed*, *Gp*.19.2.1; applied to a sling, Str.3.5.1.

2. of authors, *using sentences with long clauses*, Arist.*Rh*.1409[b]30.

μακροκωπος, ον, *long-oared*, gloss on δολιχήρετμος, *EM*282.15.

μακρολοβος, ον, *with long pods*, Thphr.*HP*8.5.2.

μακρολογέω, *speak at length, use many words*, Pl.*Grg*.465[b], *Tht*.163d, Isoc.3.63, Isoc.3.63, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1440[b]36, etc.; περί τινος Hp.*Art*.43; τὰ ῥηθέντα τί ἄντις-λογοίη X.*HG*4.1.13.

μακρολογία, ἡ, *length of speech*, opp. βραχυλογία, Pl.*Grg*.449c, *Prt*.335bsq., Arist.*Rh*.1418[b]25, Gal.10.425.

μακρολόγος, ον, *speaking at length*, θεός *Com.Adesp*.14.1 D., cf. Axiop.1.11: Comp., Pl.*Sph*.268b; -ώτερος τοῦ συμμέτρου Philostr.*VS*1.10. Adv. -γως Gal.17(1).744.

μακρομαλλος, ον, *with shaggy* or λονγ ωοολ, cj. in Str.4.4.3 (ἀκρο- codd.).

μακρομισθος, ον, *highly paid*, prob. in Procop.Goth;4.25.

μακρονοσέω, *have a lingering sickness*, Arr.*Epict*.3.16.12.

μακρονοσία, ἡ, *lingering sickness*, Artem.1.31, Paul.Al.*S*.3.

μακροξῠλος, ον, *with long wood*, Eust.1107.62.

μακροπέπερι, τό, *long pepper, Piper longum*, Gal.11.881.

μακροπεπλος, ον, *long-robed*, Eust.682.2.

μακροπεριοδεύτως, Adv. *verbosely*, A.D.*Pron*.3.7.

μακροπερίοδος, ον, *making long periods*, Sch.Il.13.172.

μακροπλεκτος, ον, gloss on τανύπλεκτος, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.33.

μακροπνοια, ἡ, *deep breathing*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.36.4, Gal.7.836.

μακροπνοος, ον, contr. **-πνους,** ουν, *deep-breathed*, or (acc. to others) as Subst. μ., ὁ, *deep breathing*, Hp.*Epid*.2.3.7, 6.2.4: metaph., ἕλκεις υ. ζόαν .. a *wearisome* life, E.*Ph*.1535 (lyr.).

μακροποιέω, *spin out* conclusions *at length*, Arist.*Metaph*.1090b30.

μακροπολος, ον, *long*, πίτυλοι E.*Hyps.Fr*.3(1)iii 11 (lyr.).

μακροπόνηρος, ον, *bearing malice for a long time*, Phot.

μακροπονία, ἡ, *long labour*, v.l. in Aesop.353 Chambry.

μακροπόρευτος, ον, *far-journeying*, μ. βίος *PLit.Lond*.98 ii 12 (Dioscorus).

μακροπορέω, *go, travel far*, Str.8.3.29.

μακροπορία, ἡ, *long detour*, Id.14.1.9.

μακροπορος, ον, *having a long course* or *orbit* (opp βραχύπ-), Procl.*in R*.2.20 K., *travelling far*, in Comp. -ώτερος, Procl.*in Prm*.p.472 S.; *completing an orbit in longr time*, Id.*Hyp*.1.24.

μακροπρόσωπος, ον, *long-faced*, *PGrenf*.2.15 i 12, al. (ii B.C.), *PLond*.3.879 (ii B.C.), *Peripl.M.Rubr*.62, Anatol. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).188, etc.

μακροπτερος, ον, *long-winged*, Arist.*PA*644a20.

μακροπτόλεμος, ὁ, = Τηλέμαχος, Theoc.*Syrinx*1.

μακροπτύστης, ου, ὁ, *spitting far from one*, prov. of a ‘big bug’, Sch.Luc.*Nav*.15, *Apol*.7.

μακροπῦλος, gloss on Τηλέπυλος, Sch.Od.10.82.

μακροπώγων, ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *long-bearded*, name of a tribe, Str.11.2.1, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.11(2).138.10.

μακρορριζία, ἡ, *length of root*, Thphr.*HP*1.7.1.

μακρορριζος, ον, *with long root*, ib.7.11.3: Comp. and Sup., ib.1.7.2.

μακρορρυγχος, ον, *long-beaked*, Ath.7.204f (Comp.); *prognathous*, Gal.2.222 (Comp.).

μακρός, ά, όν [ᾰ by nature], *long*, whether of Space or Time,

I. of Space,

1. in length, *long*, δόρυ Il.7.140; νέες, νῆες μ. *ships of war*, Hdt.7.21, Th.1.41, etc. (collect. in sg., A.*Pers*.380); πλοῖα μ. Hdt.5.30, Th.1.14; ἐπὶ τὰ -ότερα measured by *the longer sides*, i.e. *lengthwise*, Hdt.1.50; τὰ μ. τείχη the *long* walls of Athens, Th.8.71, etc.; ἐν τῷ μακρῷ σκέλει τῷ πὸτ τῷ Ποτειδανίῳ *SIG*247 iii 11 (Delph., iv B.C.); ἡ μακρά (sc. γραμμή), line traced by δικασταί to indicate the heavier penalty, Ar.*V*.106; ὁ μ. δρόμος the *long-distance* torch-race, *SIG*1068.9 (Patmos, iii/ii B.C.), al., *OGI*339.83 (Sestos, ii B.C.), app. w. ellipsis of δρόμος *CEG*374.2 (Laconia, vi B.C.).

2. in height, *tall, high*, μ. Ὄλυμπος, οὔρεα, δένδρεα, κίων, Il.15.193, 13.18, 9.541, Od.1.127, etc.; of a man, μακρότερον καὶ πάσσονα θῆκεν ἰδέσθαι 8.20, cf. 18.195; μ. πύκτης *PLond*.3.1158.6 (iii A.D.).

b. reversely, *deep*, φρείατα Il.21.197; φάραγξ Herod.8.17.

3. in distance, *long, far, remote*, κέλευθος Il.15.358; οἶμος Hes.*Op*.290; ναυτιλίαι Hdt.1.1; στόλος S.*Ph*.490; μ. ἐπιβοήθειαι *long* marches to aid, X.*Cyr*.5.4.47; *remote*, ἀποικία A.*Pr*.814; τὰ μακρότατα the *remotest parts*, Hdt.2.32: freq. in neut. sg. and pl. as Adv., μακρὰ βιβάς, βιβάσθων, with *long* strides, Il.7.213, 13.809; μακρὰ ῥίψαις, δισκήσαις, Pi.*P*.1.45, *I*.2.35; -ότερον σφενδονᾶν X.*An*.3.4.16; μακρὸν ἄῦσαι, βοᾶν, to shout *so as to be heard afar*, i.e. *loudly*, Il.3.81, 2.224; μακρὰ μεμυκώς 18.580; μακρὸν ἠχεῖν Pl.*Prt*.329a; κλάειν σε μακρὰ κελεύσας Ar.*Eq*.433 (v. κλαίω and infr. V); later by analogy, μακρὰ χαίρειν φράσας τῷ ναυπηγῷ Luc.*Nav*.2, cf. *Apol*.3, al., D.C.46.3; cf. μακράν.

4. generally, *large in size* or *degree, great*, ἤπειρος A.*Eu*.75; ὄλβος Pi.*P*.2.26; πλοῦτος S.*Aj*.130; τιμήματα Arist.*Pol*.1278a23, cf. 1297b4 (Sup.); οὐσία ib.1290b16, 1321a11; μακροτέρα ἀρετά Pi.*I*.4(3).13; ἐλπίσαντες μακρότερα μὲν τῆς δυνάμεως, ἐλάσσω δὲ τῆς βουλήσεως Th.3.39; μ. τραπεζῖται, perh. *big* bankers, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.222.

5. dat. μακρῷ, to strengthen Comp. and Sup., *by far*, μ. πρῶτος Hdt.1.34; ἄριστος μ. Id.9.71; ἀσθενεστέρα μ. A.*Pr*.514, cf. Pl.*Phlb*.66e; μ. μάλιστα Hdt.1.171, cf. A.*Eu*.30, etc.; κάκιστα δὴ μ. S.*Ant*.895: also with Verbs implying comparison, ἀριστεύει μ. A.*Pr*.890 (lyr.), cf. D.H.1.2.

II. of Time, *long* (Hom. only in Od.), ἤματα, νύξ, 10.470, 11.373; αἰών v.l. in Pi.*N*.3.75; μ. χρόνος Hdt.1.32, etc.; οὐ μ. χρόνου for no *long* time, S.*Ant*.1078, etc.; διὰ μ. χρόνου A.*Pers*.741 (troch.); ἐν χρόνῳ μ. S.*OC*88, etc.; δι᾽ αἰῶνος μ. A.*Supp*.582 (lyr.); τὸν μ. βίον Id.*Pr*.449; τοῦ μ. βίου S.*Aj*.473; μηνὶ -ότερος *by* a month, Hdt.1.32; μακρῷ (cf. I. 5) πρότερον Gal.8.958; μ. ἐέλδωρ a *long-cherished* wish, Od.23.54; μ. γόοι, ὀδύρματα, S.*El*.375, E.*Hec*.297.

2. *long, tedious*, Pi.*N*.4.33, etc.; λόγοι S.*El*.1335, Th.3.60, etc.; μακρὰν ἔοικε λέξειν (sc. ῥῆσιν) Ar.*Th*.382; οὐδὲ εἷς Ὅμηρον εἴρηκεν μακρόν Philem.97.7; μακρόν [ἐστι] c. inf., Lat. *longum est*, Pi.*I*.6(5).56; μ. ἂν εἴη γράφειν X.*Ages*.7.1. Adv. -ρῶς, λέγεσθαι Antiph.268; Comp.-ότερον, ποιεῖς you are taking *too long*, *PCair.Zen*.48.4 (iii B.C.), cf. Philippid.21.

3. Gramm., *long* in quantity, φωνήεντα Arist.*Po*.1458a11, D.H.*Comp*.15; μακρά (sc. συλλαβή), ἡ, A.D.*Pron*.92.12; ἡ φύσει μ. Id.*Adv*.179.16: Comp., φωνήεντι μακροτέρῳ Arist.*Po*.1458a1; also μακρά (sc. προσῳδία), ἡ, *make of long quantity*, S.E.*M*.1.113, D.T.*Supp*674.7; ᾱ μακρόν A.D.*Pron*.112.6.

4. μακρόν, τό, part of the parabasis of a comedy = πνῖγος, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.659, *Nu*.518, Poll.4.112.

III. neut. with Preps. in adverb. sense, διὰ μακροῦ (sc. χρόνου) after *a long time, long delayed*, E.*Hec*.320, *Ph*.1069; οὐ διὰ μακροῦ not *long after*, Th.6.15, 91, Pl.*Alc*.2.151b (also of place, οὐ διὰ μ. τῆς Ῥώμης D.H.9.56); διὰ μακρῶν E.*Fr*.420.1; διὰ μακρᾶς Phalar.*Ep*.69.1; but διὰ μακρῶν *at great length*, Pl.*Grg*.449b. etc. διὰ μακροτέρων Isoc.4.106; μικρῷ διὰ μ. at somewhat *greater length*, Arist.*Pol*.1279b11.

2. ὄλβος οὐκ ἐς μακρὸν ἔρχεται for no *long time*, Pi.*P*.3.105; ἐς τὰ μακρότατα to the *utmost*, Th.6.31; v. μακράν II., ἐς τὸ μακρόν *in height*, Call.*Fr*.196.31 Pf.

3. ἐπὶ μακρόν *far, a long way*, πορεύεσθαι X.*Cyr*.5.4.47; of Time, Call.*Del*.255; ὅσον ἐπὶ μακρότατον οἷοί τε ἐγενόμεθα ἐξικέσθαι ἀκοῇ Hdt.4.16, cf. 2.34 (ἐπὶ omitted 1.171 codd.); τοσόνδε ἐπὶ μ. ἐπυθόμην Id.2.29; ἐπὶ μακρότερον *yet more*, Th.4.41.

IV. regul. Comp. and Sup., v. supr.: irreg. Comp. μάσσων, Sup. μήκιστος, v. sub vocc.

V. Adv. -ρῶς *at great length*, opp. συντόμως, Arist.*Rh*.1416ᵇ4; *slowly*, Plb.3.51.2; μ. ἔχειν τοῖν σκέλοιν have *long* legs, Philostr.*Gym*.31; of pronunciation, D.H.*Comp*.15; μ. ἐκφέρειν συλλαβήν Str.13.1.68: but the Adv. is usu. expressed by neut. μακρόν or μακρά, cf. supr. I. 3; μακρὰ κλάειν to howl *loudly*, Ar.*Th*.211; οἰμώξει μ. Id.*Av*.1207, *Pl*.111; ὀτοτύζεσθαι μ. Id.*Lys*.520; τί μακρὰ δεῖ λέγειν; Antiph.33.5; also by μακράν (v. sub voc.); or by neut. with a Prep., v. supr. III: for Comp. and Sup. of the Adv., v. μακροτέρως, μακροτάτω: neut. pl. -ότερα as Adv., Pl.*Phdr*.250c, al.—Fem. μακρά not to be confused with μάκρα (q.v.). (Cf. Avest. *mas-* 'long', Lat. *maĕcer*.)

μάκρος, εος, τό, = μῆκος, *length*, Ar.*Av*.1131, cf. Sch.Il.23.419.

μακρόσημος, ον, *with long border* (cf. πλατύσημος), *Sammelb*.1988 (iii/iv A.D.).

μακρόσίδηρος [ῐ], ον, gloss on δολίχαυλος, Eust.1620.36.

μακρόσκελής, ές, *long-legged*, A.*Fr*.62. Arist.*PA*692ᵇ5, *HA*623ᵃ26 (Comp.), Str.2.1.9.

μακρόσκῐος, ον, *with long shadow*, Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat*.31.

μακρόσπαρτον, τό, *machine drawn by long ropes*, cj. for *macron sparton* (acc.), Cael.Aur.*TP*5.134.

μακρόσύλλᾰβος, ον, *consisting of long syllables*, Phld.*Po.Herc*.994.31, D.H.*Dem*.38.

μακρόσύνθετον, τό, *use of long compounds*, Phld.*Po.Herc*.1676.9.

μακρόσφυκτος, ον, *having a long* (i.e. spatially extended) *pulse*, Gal.9.100.

μακροτάτω, Adv. Sup. of μακρός, *farthest off*, Crates *Ep*.11, Longus3.17.

μακροτενής, ές, = μακρότονος: metaph., τὸ μ. τῶν συμπερασμάτων Dam.*Pr*.263.

μακροτένων, οντος, ὁ, ἡ, *far-stretching, long*, ἅλος *AP*6.96 (Eryc.).

μακροτέρως, Adv. Comp. of μακρός, *for a longer time*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.117; *to a greater degree*, Pl.*Sph*.258c; *at greater length*, Arist.*Rh*.1410ᵇ18: **-τέρω,** *farther off*, Id.*Pr*.901ᵃ22.

μακροτης, ητος, ἡ, *length*, τῶν ἡμερῶν LXXDe.30.20, al.; χρόνου Phld.*Lib*.p.28 O.: Gramm. of syllables, A.D.*Adv*.187.15., Plu.2.947e (pl.), τοῦ ῥυθμοῦ, i.e. predominance of long syllables, Demetr.*Eloc*.40.

μακροτομέω, *prune so as to leave the shoots long*, Thphr.*CP*3.14.2.

μακροτομος, ον, *pruned so that the shoots are left long*, of vines, opp. βραχύτομος, ib.3.2.3.

μακροτονέω, *lengthen the* τόνος in a torsion-engine, μ. τὸ μῆκος τῶν τόνων Ph.*Bel*.68.15.

II. *persevere*, LXX2Ma.8.26 (v.l. for ἐμακροθύμησαν).

μακροτονία, ἡ, *physical endurance*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.35.1.

μακροτονος, ον, *far-stretching, long drawn out*, σχοῖνοι *AP*9.299 (Phil.). Adv. -νως S.E.*M*.1.121.

II. opp. βραχύτονος (q.v.), *with a long* τόνος, Ph.*Bel*.53.32 (Comp.).

μακροτράχηλος [τρᾰ], ον, *long-necked*, *AP*5.134, Str.17.3.19 (Comp.), D.S.2.50, Gal.2.429 (Comp.).

μακροϋπνία, ἡ, *long sleep*, Eust.1951.19.

μακροφάρυγξ [ᾰ], υγγος, ὁ, ἡ, *long-necked*, of a bottle, *AP*9.229 (Marc. Arg.).

μακροφλῠᾱρήτης, ου, ὁ, *tedious prater*, ib.11.134 (Lucill.).

μακροφῠέω, *grow long*, *PAmh*.2.150.25 (vi A.D.).

μακροφῠής, ές, *with elongated bodies*, Arist.*PA*696ᵃ6 (Comp.); of crops, *tall, well-grown*, *PFlor*.17.10 (iv A.D.).

μακροφυλλος, ον, *long-leaved*, Dsc.3.26 (Comp.), Sch.D.Od.13.102.

μακροφωνέω, *shout, sing aloud*, Hp.*Carn*.18.

μακροφωνος, ον, *shouting aloud*, Hsch. s.v. τανύγλωσσοι.

μακροχειρ, χειρος, ὁ, ἡ, *long-armed*, name of Artaxerxes I, Str.15.3.21, Plu.*Art*.1; of athletes, Philostr.*Gym*.31, 34.

μακροχειρον, τό, = Lat. *tunica manicata*, *long-sleeved tunic Dura*98.

μακροχηλος, ον, *with long hoofs*, v.l. in Str.17.3.19.

μακροχρονέω, *last a long time*, Sm.Jb.12.12.

μακροχρονία, ἡ, *long duration*, βίου Moses Alch.315.17.

μακροχρονίζω, = foreg., LXXDe.17.20, 32.27, *PFlor*.296.10 (vi A.D.).

μακροχρόνιος, ον, *lasting a long time, lingering*, Hp.*Epid*.3.7; πυρετός Gal.17(2).739 (Sup.); τὸ μ. *long duration*, Agatharch.83.

2. *dwelling a long time*, LXXEx.20.12, al.

3. *long-lived*, Ep.Eph.6.3; βοῦς Porph.*VP*24 (Sup.).

μακροχρονιότης, ητος, ἡ, = *longinquitas* (sic), *Gloss*.

μακροψῡχέω, *have patience*, *PSI*4.299.11 (iii A.D.).

μακροψῡχία, ἡ, *fact* or *power of taking a long view*, Cic.*Att*.9.11.4.

μακροψῡχος, ον, *patient*: hence, *dilatory*, *PMag.Par*.1.2902.

μάκρυμμα, ατος, τό, *a thing put far away*, as abominable, LXX2Es.9.1, 11 (with v.l. μάκρυνσις).

μάκρύνω, fut. μακρῠνῶ LXXEc.8.13: fut. Pass. μακρυνθήσομαι ib.Is.49.19: pf. Pass. μεμάκρυμμαι ib.*Ps*.55(56) tit.:—*prolong*, ἡμέρας ib.*Ec*. l.c.; ἀνομίαν ib.Ps.128(129).3.

2. *lengthen* a syllable, Sch.Il.16.390 (Pass.).

II. *remove to a distance, put away*, τὴν βοήθειαν LXXPs.21(22).20, cf. 39(40).12; τοὺς ἀνθρώπους ib.Is.6.12:—Pass., *to be far off*, τόπου *from* a place, *Spir.Praef.*

2. intr. in Act., *travel far*, c. gen. LXXJd.18.22, cf. Ps.54(55).7.

μάκρυσμός, ὁ, *long interval*, Aq.Ps.55(56).1, 119(120).5.

μάκρων, ωνος, ὁ, *longhead*: Μάκρωνες, οἱ, a people of Pontus, Hdt.2.104, etc.

μάκρωσις, εως, ἡ, *lengthening, prolonging*; esp. *dwelling on* a thing, Plb.15.36.2 (nisi leg. ἀκρόασις).

μάκρώτης, ου, ὁ, (οὖς) *long-eared*, Tz.*H*.1.125.

μακτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, expld. by Hsch. in three senses:

I. = μάκτρα.

II. = διφθέρα.

III. = μακτρισμός.

μακτήριον, τό, pl. μακτήρια, prob. = *food*, Call.*Fr*.23.11 Pf., cf. Sch.

II. μ.· ἱλαστήριον, κάλυμμα, ἱερὸν κρύφιον, Hsch.

μακτήριος, α, ον, *of a kneader*, Plu.2.159d.

μάκτης, ου, ὁ, μάσσω *one who kneads*, Hsch.

II. pl., = *gulatores*, *Gloss*.

μάκτός, ή, όν, *kneaded* (but not boiled or baked), of poultices, Antyll.ap.Orib.9.24.3, 4, cf. *Gloss*. of barley, Sor.1.86.

μάκτρα, ἡ, *kneading-trough*, Ar.*Ra*.1159, *Pl*.545, Hermipp.57, X.*Oec*.9.7.

II. *bathing-tub*, only in form **μάκρα** (q.v.).

III. *mortar* for pounding drugs, Nic.*Th*.708.

μακτρισμός, ὁ, = ἀπόκινος, Ath.14.629c.

μακτρίστρια, ἡ, *one who dances the* μακτρισμός, ib.d (μαρκτυπίας cod.).

μάκτρον, τό, *wiper, towel*, Alex.Trall.*Febr*.1, *IEphes*.456 (iv A.D.; written μακρον).

μᾰκών, v. μηκάομαι.

μάκων [ᾱ], **μᾱκώνειον, μᾱκωνίς,** v. μηκ-.

μάλα [μᾰλᾰ; but Hom. sts. uses the ult. long before λ, Il.3.214, 4.379; before μ, 10.172], Adv. *very, exceedingly*, prefixed or subjoined to Adjectives, Verbs, and Adverbs:

1. strengthening the word with which it stands,

a. with Adjs., in Hom. most freq., μάλα πολλά *very* many, Od.1.1; μ. πᾶσα, μ. πάντα, *every one*, all *together*, Il.13.741, Od.2.306, etc.; μάλ' ἀσκηθής *all* unhurt, 5.26; ἀβληχρὸς μ. τοῖος *quit* gentle, 11.135; σαρδάνιον μ. τοῖον a *quite* sardonic smile, 20.302; μάλα μυρίοι 15.556, 16.121, etc.; ἐμέο πρότερος μ. *actually* before me, Il.10.124; later, μ. φιλόσοφοι, πλάτανος μάλ' ἀμφιλαφής, etc., Pl.*Prm*.126b, *Phdr*.230b, etc.: strengthd., μ. δὴ πρεσ βύτης *very* old, X.*Cyr*.8.7.1; μ. γέ τινες ὀλίγοι Pl.*R*.531e.

b. with Advs., πάγχυ μ., μ. πάγχυ, *quite* utterly, Il.12.165, 14.143; πάνυ μ Pl.*Phd*.80c; εὖ μ. *right* well, Od.22.190, Pl.*Phd*.92d, etc.; μάλα .. εὖ Od.23.175, cf. Pl.*Tht*.156a; μάλ' αὐτίκα (v. αὐτίκα); μάλ' αἰεί for ever and aye, Il.13.557, 23.717; ἄχρι μ. κνέφαος until *quite* dark, Od.18.370; μάλ' ὧδε *just* in this way, 6.258; μ. διαμπερές *right* through, Il.20.362; μ. μόλις (v. μόλις); to express repeated action, μάλ' αὖθις A.*Ag*.1345, *Ch*.654; μάλ' αὖ S.*El*.1410, etc.; μ. alone, ἔα, ἔα μ. A.*Ch*.870; οἳ μ. καὶ τόδ' ἀλγῶ Id.*Pers*.1045 (lyr.); εἶα μ. Ar.*Pax*460 sq. (so ἄλλος πύργος .., καὶ ἕτερος μ. ἐπὶ τούτῳ Hdt.1.181, cf. 7.186): freq. after καί, αὗταί σ' ὁδηγήσουσι καὶ μάλ' ἀσμένως A.*Pr*.728, cf. *Ch*.879: with neg., μάλ' οὐ, μάλ' οὔ τως, Il.2.241, Od.5.103; οὐ μ. Hdt.1.93, 2.37, S.*Ph*.676 (lyr.).

c. with Verbs, μήτ' ἄρ με μάλ' αἴνεε Il.10.249; μ. τ' ἔκλυον αὐτοῦ 1.218; ἡ δὲ μάλ' ἡνιόχευεν drove *carefully*, Od.6.319; μ. .. προπέμπει *in earnest*, A.*Th*.915 (lyr.), cf. *Eu*.368 (lyr.); καὶ μ. δοκοῦντας φρονίμους εἶναι X.*Cyr*.6.1.36; μ. πολιορκούμενοι Id.*HG*7.1.25.

2. strengthening an assertion, νῦν σε μ. χρὴ αἰχμητὴν ἔμεναι, i.e. now *or never*, Il.16.492; τῷ κε μάλ' ἤ κεν μεῖνε .. then *doubtless* he would have stayed, Od.4.733; σοὶ δὲ μάλ' ἕψομ' ἐγώ yes *indeed* .., Il.10.108; ἀλλὰ μάλ' ὤφελλες why *plainly* .., Od.4.472: freq. with another word, as ἦ μ. δή .. now *in very* truth, Il.5.422, etc.; ἦ δή που μ. 21.583; freq. ἦ μ. (without δή) 3.204, etc.

3. in Hom. sts. after εἰ, as εἰ μ. μιν χόλος ἵκοι if wrath come on him *ever so much*, Il.17.399, cf. Od.5.485, al.; καὶ εἰ μ. τις πολεμίζοι Il.9.318; also μ. περ c. part., μ. περ μεμαώς though desiring *never so much*, 13.317, cf. 14.58, 17.710, al.; καὶ μ. περ 1.217, cf. 17.571; καὶ εὐρέα περ μάλ' ἐόντα Od.18.385.

4. in Att. freq. in answers, *yes, certainly*, μ. γε Pl.*R*.555d, 564e, etc.; μ. τοι X.*Mem*.1.2.46; καὶ μ. Pl.*Phdr*.258c; καὶ μ. γε Id.*Tht*.148c, etc.; καὶ μ. δή ib.177a; καὶ μ. ἐπαύσατο *certainly* it stopped, Id.*Smp*.189a, etc.

II. Comp. **μᾶλλον** [ᾱ by nature, Hdn.Gr.2.932], Ion. **μάλιον**, [ᾰ] Tyrt.12.6, Call.*Fr*.67.13 Pf. cf. Choerob.in *An.Ox*.2.240; late Dor. **μαλλότερον** Pempel.ap.Stob.4.25.52:—*more, rather*, Il.5.231, Od.1.351, al.: mostly folld. by ἤ, but in Prose also by a gen., μ. τοῦ ξυμφέροντος *more than* is expedient, Antipho 5.1; μ. τοῦ δέοντος Pl.*Grg*.487b, X.*Mem*.4.3.8 (sts. expressed by μᾶλλον alone, Pl.*Phd*.63d); οὐπώλοτ' ἔργου μ. εἱλόμην λόγους E.*Fr*.394; παντὸς μ. most assuredly, Pl.*Lg*.715d (v. infr. 8); in Id.*Ap*.36d, οὐκ ἔσθ' ὅτι μ. πρέπει οὕτως, ὡς .., ὡς is prob. = ἤ (v. ὡς): denoting a constant increase, *more and more*, sts. doubled, μ. μ. E.*IT*1406, Ar.*Ra*.1001 (lyr.), Alex.29: in positive sense, *exceedingly*, κηρόθι μ. Il.9.300, Od.15.370, al.:—Usage:

1. freq. strengthened by other words, πολὺ μ. Il.9.700, etc.; ἔτι μ. 14.97, al.; μ. ἔτ' ἢ τὸ πάροιθεν Od.1.322; καὶ μ. Il.8.470; καὶ μ. ἔτι Od.18.22; ἔτι καὶ μ. Pi.*P*.10.57; ἔτι καὶ πολὺ μ. Il.23.386, 429, Hes.*Th*.428; ἐπὶ μ. Hdt.3.104; ἔτι ἐπὶ μ. Id.1.94; πολλῷ μ. Pl.*Phd*.80e, 1Ep.Cor.12.22: also modified, μᾶλλόν τι somewhat *more*, μ. τι περιημέκτεε Hdt.1.114, cf. 50, etc.; μ. ἤδη προσδεχομένου Th.8.71.

2. sts. with a second Comp., ῥηΐτεροι μ. Il.24.243, cf. Hdt.1.32, A.*Th*.673, *Supp*.279, S.*Ant*.1210, E.*El*.222, Pl.*Phd*.79e, Is.4.14 (s.v.l.), Arist.*Top*.116b24.

3. μᾶλλον δέ *much more* .., or *rather* .., to correct a statement already made, ὁ δεσπότης πέπραγεν εὐτυχέστατα, μ. δ' ὁ Πλοῦτος αὐτός Ar.*Pl*.634; πολλοί, μ. δὲ πάντες, D.18.65, cf. Pl.*Smp*.173e; so ἢ μ. Corn.*ND*20, Simp.*in Ph*.25.16; οὐχὶ μ. ἤ .. not so, *but rather* so .., Th.2.87.

4. μ. δὲ καὶ ἡσυχαίτερα *more* or less *violent*, Id.3.82.

5. οὐδὲν μ. none *the more*, ib.79; οὐδέν τι μ. Pl.*Phd*.87d; μηδέν τι μ. ἤ .. S.*Aj*.280.

6. μ. ἤ .. folld. by οὐ in comparisons, where preference implies rejection or denial, πόλιν ὅλην διαφθεῖραι μᾶλλον ἢ οὐ τοὺς αἰτίους Th.3.36: preceded by another neg., Hdt.4.118, 5.94, 7.16.γ́, etc.: by an interrog. which conveys a neg.force, τί δεῖ .. μᾶλλον, ἢ οὐ ..; X.*HG*6.3.15.

7. τὸ μ. καὶ ἧττον, a form of argument, *a fortiori*, Arist.*Rh*.1397b12.

8. παντὸς μ., v. πᾶς III. 4.

III. Sup. **μάλιστα** *most of all, above all*, Hom., etc.; πᾶσι, μάλιστα δ' ἐμοί Od.21.353; μ. μὲν .., ἔπειτα or ἔπειτα δέ .., *first and above all* .., next .., S.*OT*647, cf. *Ph*.1285; μ. μὲν .., δεύτερον δὲ .. Is.2.20; μ. μὲν .., εἰ δὲ μὴ .. Hdt.8.22, Th.1.40, Pl.*R*.590d, D.20.25, etc.; τοῦτο δ' ἐστὶ μ. μὲν θάνατος, εἰ δὲ μή, πάντα τὰ ὄντα ἀφελέσθαι Id.21.152; μάλιστα μὲν .., μᾶλλον μέντοι .. Pl.*Smp*.180b; μάλιστα .., εἰ μὴ δ' .. S.*Ph*.617; δοκέων μιν μ. ταύτης ἂν πείθεσθαι *certainly*, Hdt.3.53; τί μ; what *precisely?* Pl.*Grg*.448d, cf. *Men*.80b, *Smp*.218c: c. gen.

partit., μ. πάντων Hdt.2.37, Pl.*Prt*.327a, cf. Th.4.86; τὸ μ. πάντων the *supreme* reality, Plot.5.5.11; τὸ μ. εἶναι the *highest degree* of being, Id.6.2.7.

1. strengthd., ὡς μ. *certainly*, A.*Supp*.294, Pl.*R*.460a, etc.; ὅσον μ. A.*Pr*.524; ὅσα ἐδύνατο μ. Hdt.1.185; ὡς δύναμαι μ. Pl.*R*.367b; ὡς οἷόν τε μ. Id.*Grg*.510b, ὡς ἔνι μάλιστα Men.*Dysc*.699 S.; εἰς ὅσον ἀνθρώπῳ δυνατὸν μ. Id.*Phdr*.277a; ὅτι μ. δύνασαι Id.*Sph*.239b; μακρῷ μ. Hdt.1.171; πολλῷ μ. Paus.1.42.3; παντὸς μ. D.H.3.35, etc.

2. with the Art., ἐς τὰ μ. *in the highest degree*, Hdt.1.20, 2.76, Th.6.104, 8.6, D.21.212: without ἐς, φίλοι τὰ μ. Hdt.2.147, cf. Th.1.92, D.21.62; τά γε μ. Pl.*Lg*.794d; εἰ τὰ μ. ἦσαν ἀληθεῖς if they were *ever so* true, D.18.95; εἰ τὰ μ. μὴ τινές, ἀλλὰ πάντες .. if (*to put an extreme case*) not some, but all .., Id.20.2; εἰ .. δοκοίη τὰ μ. Id.18.21; ἀνὴρ δόκιμος ὁμοῖα τῷ μ. as famous as he that is *most* [famous], Hdt.7.118, cf. 3.8; τοῖς μάλισθ' ὁμοίως D.*Ep*.2.24.

b. ἐν τοῖς μ. *especially, as much as any*, Th.8.90, Pl.*Smp*.173b, etc.: with a Sup., ἐν τοῖς μ. ὠμότατος Ael.*VH*14.40; φιλτάτη καὶ ἀναγκαιοτάτη ἐν τοῖς μ. Procop.*Arc*.4.

3. added to a Sup. (v. μάλα II. 2, πλεῖστον), ἔχθιστος μ., μ. φίλτατος, Il.2.220, 24.334; μ. κῃ ἐμφερέστατα Hdt.2.76; μ. φίλτατος E.*Hipp*.1421: to a Comp.(?), μ. δὴ ὀκνηρότεροι ἐγένοντο Th.4.55.

4. μάλιστα for μᾶλλον, μ. τῆς κόρης E.*IA*[1594]; μ. ἢ ἐμοί A.R.3.91.

5. with numerals, *in round numbers, about*, Th.3.29, 92, X.*HG*5.2.31, etc.; πεντήκοντα μάλιστα is 49 in Th.1.118; ἑκατοστὸς μ. 99th, Id.8.68; ἐς μέσον μάλιστά κῃ *about* the middle, Hdt.1.191, cf. 76; ἥμισυ μ. Th.1.93; μ. σφᾶς μεσοῦν δειπνοῦντας that they were *about* the middle of supper, Pl.*Smp*.175c; κου μ. Hdt.7.22; μ. πως Plb.2.41.13.

6. in answers, *most certainly*, Ar.*Pl*.827, etc.; μ. γε S.*OT*994, Ar.*Nu*.253; μ. πάντων Id.*Av*.1531; πάντων μ. Pl.*Grg*.453d; v. supr. I. 4. (Orig. perh. *fiercely*, cf. μαλερός.)

μᾰλᾰβάθρῐνος, ον, *prepared with* μαλάβαθρον, μύρον Critoap.Gal.12.448, cf. Dsc.1.63; ἔλαιον Sor.2.38.

μᾰλᾰβάθρον, τό, *leaf of Cinnamomum Tamala* or *albiflorum*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.56, 65, Dsc.1.12, Gal.12.66, Plin.*HN*12.129, *SB*9834b.22 (iv A.D., written -βατρα pl.); also **μηλόβαθρον** Androm.ap.Gal.14.41, βαλάβαθρον *SB*9804.5 (ii A.D.), *BGU*953.2 (iii/iv A.D.). [*mālŏbăthrum* Hor.*Od*.2.7.8.] (From Skt. *tamāla-pattra-* 'leaf of *tamāla-* (name of various trees)'.)

μάλαγμα [μᾰ], ατος, τό, (μαλάσσω) *emollient*, Thphr.*Od*.59, Gal.13.946, *PCair.Goodsp*.30 x 6 (ii A.D.), etc.

II. *soft materials, padding*, used in sieges to blunt the force of engines and weapons, Ph.*Bel*.91.7, 95.47; μ. τῆς ἀντιτυπίας Plu.2.618f, cf. Pl.*Ti*.70d, ap.Longin.32.5; μαλάγματος χάριν for *padding*, Ruf.ap.Orib.49.28.10; μ. ἕνεκα, of a shirt worn under armour, Sch.Il.21.31, cf. μάλαγμα *moecharum* (applied by Augustus to Maecenas), Macr.*Sat*.2.4.12.

μάλαγμᾰτίζω, *soften*, Zos.Alch.p.164 B.

μάλαγμᾰτώδης, ες, *like an emollient plaster*, Gal.12.409, Alex.Trall.12.

μάλαθρον, τό, gloss on ἄνηθον, Sch.Theoc.7.63; cf. μάραθρον.

μᾰλᾰκαίπους, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, poet. for μαλακόπους, *treading softly*, Ὧραι Theoc.15.103 (s.v.l.).

μᾰλᾰκαύγητος, ον, (αὐγή) *with languid eye*, ὕπνος Arist.*Fr*.675 (lyr.).

μᾰλᾰκεια, τά, = μαλάκια, Opp.*H*.1.638.

μᾰλᾰκευνέω, (εὐνή) *lie on a soft bed*, Hp.*Insomn*.90, prob. in *Vict*.2.66.

μᾰλᾰκευτικός, ή, όν, *softening*, Sch.D.Il.1.582 (nisi leg. μαλακτικός).

μᾰλᾰκία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, (μαλακός) *softness*, Hp.*Aër*.20: hence, of persons, *moral weakness*, opp. καρτερία, Arist.*EN*1150a31, cf. Hdt.6.11, Th.1.122, Lys.10.11, X.*Smp*.8.8, D.11.22, etc.; τῇ σαυτοῦ ζυγομάχει μ. Men.201.5.

2. = κιναιδεία, Ph.2.306, Plu.*CG*4, D.C.58.4.

3. *weakliness, sickness*, LXXGe.42.4, Ev.Matt.4.23, Ps.-Hdt.*Vit.Hom*.36, *POxy*.1151.27 (v A.D.); μ. σώματος, opp. ψυχῆς, Phld.*Mus*.p.30 K.

II. *calmness of the sea, malacia ac tranquillitas*, Caes.*BG*3.15.3.

μᾰλᾰκια, τά, *cephalopod mollusca*, ὅσα ἄναιμα ὄντα ἐκτὸς ἔχει τὸ σαρκῶδες, ἐντὸς δ' εἴ τι ἔχει στερεόν, Arist.*HA*523b2, *PA*654a10, al., Diocl.*Fr*.132.

II. v. μαλάχιον.

μᾰλᾰκιάω, *become soft*, τῶν βοῶν, ἂν εἰς τὰς χηλὰς μαλακιῶσι, προσαλείφειν τὰ ἄκρα τῶν κεράτων Plu.2.559f codd. (fort. μαλκίωσι); v. μαλκίω.

μᾰλᾰκίζομαι, fut. μαλακισθήσομαι D.C.38.18: aor. ἐμαλακίσθην Th.2.42, al., Pl.*Sph*.267a, D.24.175: less freq. in med. form ἐμαλακισάμην, X.*Ap*.33, *Cyr*.4.2.21:—*to be softened* or *made effeminate, show weakness* or *cowardice*, οὔτε πλούτου τις .. ἀπόλαυσιν προτιμήσας ἐμαλακίσθη, οὔτε πενίας ἐλπίδι Th.l.c.; of soldiers, μὴ ὄντος χωρίου .. ὅποι ἂν μαλακισθέντες σωθείητε Id.7.77; κἂν αὐτὸς μαλακίζηται X.*Cyr*.2.3.3; μ. πρὸς τὸν θάνατον *meet* death *like a weakling*, Id.*Ap*. l.c.

2. *to be softened, appeased*, Th.6.29; πρὸς τὸ παρόν Id.3.40.

3. *to be weakly*, Arist.*HA*605a25, Thphr.*Char*.1.4, *PSI*4.420.16. (iii B.C.), *SIG*[2]850.24 (Delph., ii B.C.): acc. to Phot. applied to men in Att., opp. ἀσθενεῖν, of women, but this is not so; cf. Alciphr.2.1.

μαλακίννης· παρθένος, Hsch.; cf. μαλκενίς.

μᾰλάκιον [ᾰκ], τό, v. μαλάχιον.

II. v. μαλάκια.

μᾰλάκιστέον, *one must display weakness*, Ph.2.162, Ach.Tat.6.17, v.l. (for μαλθ-) in Pl.*Alc*.1.124d.

μᾰλάκίων, ωνος, ὁ, Dim. of μαλακός, as a term of contempt, *softy*, Ar.*Ec*.1058.

μᾰλᾰκόγειος, ον, (γῆ) *with soft soil*, χώρα Str.1.3.7.

μᾰλᾰκόγνᾰθος, ον, of a horse, *soft-mouthed*, Poll.1.219.

μᾰλᾰκόγνώμων, ον, gen. ονος, *mild of mood*, A.*Pr*.190 (anap.); gloss on εὔκολος, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.82.

μᾰλᾰκόδερμος, ον, *soft-skinned*, Arist.*HA*489b15, al.

μᾰλᾰκόειδής, ές, *soft-sounding*, στίχος Sch.Heph.p.292 C.

μᾰλᾰκόθριξ, τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, *soft-haired*, Arist.*GA*783a13.

μᾰλᾰκόκισσος, ὁ, = μῖλαξ λεία, *Gp*.2.6.31.

μᾰλᾰκόκόλαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, *voluptuous parasite*, Clearch.26.

μᾰλᾰκόκρᾱνεύς, έως, ὁ, *shrike, Lanius sp.*, Mod. Gr. κεφαλᾶς, Arist.*HA*617a 32.

μᾰλᾰκόλᾰλος, ον, *speaking effeminately*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.116.

μᾰλᾰκόμμᾰτος, ον, *soothing the eyes*, ὕπνος *Lyr.Adesp*.11(*g*).1 P.

μᾰλᾰκόποιέω, *make soft, soothe*, D.Chr.32.57.

μᾰλᾰκόποιός, όν, *making soft*, Sch.Theoc.5.51, Eust.155.33.

μᾰλᾰκόπους, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, *tender-footed*, *Hippiatr*.95, 104.

μᾰλᾰκόπτῠχής, ές, dub.sens., ἄρτοι Philox.2.36.

μᾰλᾰκόπύρηνος [ῡ], ον, (πυρήν) *with soft kernel*, Thphr.*CP*2.11.7.

μᾰλᾰκός, ή, όν, *soft*:

I. of things subject to touch, εὐνή Il.9.618; κώεα Od.3.38; τάπης μαλακοῦ ἐρίοιο 4.124; χιτών Il.2.42, *PSI*4.364.5 (iii B.C.); πέπλοι Il.24.796; νειὸς μ. *fresh-ploughed* fallow, 18.541; λειμῶνες μ. *soft grassy* meadows, Od.5.72, cf. Il.14.349; πόας ἄνθο͂ς Sapph.54; τάπητες .. -ώτεροι ὕπνω Theoc.15.125; of the skin or flesh, μ. παρειαί S.*Ant*.783 (lyr.); χρώς E.*Med*.1403 (anap.); σώματα X.*Mem*.3.10.1; πρόβατα μ. *soft-fleeced*, D.47.52; τόποι πεδινοὶ καὶ μ., opp. hard. rugged ground, Arist.*HA*607^{a}10; οἱ κρημνοὶ οἱ μ. ib.615^{b}31; μ. πέτρα *SIG*970.8 (iii B.C.), *PPetr*.2p.6 (iii B.C.); μ. τέφρα a *slow* fire, Ph.*Bel*.89.36; so μ. πῦρ Androm.ap.Gal.13.26; μ. ἀνθρακιά Dsc.2.76; ὕδωρ μ., of *marsh* water, A.*Fr*.192.8 (anap.), Pl.*Ti*.59d (cf. μαλθακός); of soil, X.*Oec*.19.8, Pl.*Criti*.111b. Adv., μαλακῶς ἐνεύδειν, εὑδέμεναι, to sleep *softly*, i.e. *on soft bedding*, Od.3.350, 24.255; μαλακώτατα καθεύδειν X.*Mem*.2.1.24; καθίζου μ. sit *softly*, i.e. *on a cushion*, Ar.*Eq*.785; ὑποστορεῖτε μ. τῷ κυνί Eub.90, cf. 108; but ὡς μ. ἐσθίεις what *dainty* food you have! Thphr.*Char*.2.10, w. implication of rottenness, δρῦν *AP*6.254 (Myrin.); of ἀμυσγέλαι almonds, *fresh* (opp. σκληραί), *SEG*9.41.17, al. (Cyrene, ii B.C.).

2. μαλακά (sc. σκεύη), τά, *household utensils*, Men.*Per*.*Fr*.3, Diph.19.

II. of things not subject to touch, *gentle*, θάνατος Od.18.202; ὕπνος Il.10.2; κῶμα 14.359; μ. ἔπεα *soft, fair* words, 1.582, 6.337; λόγοι Od.1.56; ἐπαοιδαί Pi.*P*.3.51; παρηγορίαι A.*Ag*.95 (anap.); αὖραι X.*Oec*.20.18; μ. βλέμμα *tender, youthful* looks, Ar.*Pl*.1022; μαλακὰ φρονέων ἐσλοῖς Pi.*N*.4.95; μ. οἶνος *mild*, Arist.*Pr*.873^{b}34; μ. [φωνή] *soft*, Id.*Aud*.803^{a}8 (Comp.); of scent, *faint, delicate*, Thphr.*HP*6.7.4; of climate, *mild*, ib.6.8.1. Adv. μαλακῶς, αὐλεῖν Arist.*Aud*.803^{a}20; ἐάν τὰ σκληρὰ μ. λέγηται Id.*Rh*.1408^{b}9.

2. *light, mild*, -ώτεραι ζημίαι Th.3.45.

III. of persons or modes of life, *soft, mild, gentle*, μαλακώτερος ἀμφαφάασθαι *easier* to handle, of a fallen hero, Il.22.373; ἐκ τῶν μ. χώρων μ. ἄνδρας γίνεσθαι Hdt.9.122; -ώτερον ἐκ σκληροτέρου τὸ τῆς ψυχῆς ἦθος Pl.*Lg*.666b; ἀρνίου -ώτερος Philippid.29; -ώτερον τὸ ἦθος τὸ τῶν θηλειῶν Arist.*HA*608^{a}25; ἀρρένων καὶ μ. ἠθῶν καὶ πράξεων Phld.*Mus*.p.92 K.

2. in bad sense, *soft*, μ. ἐν τῇ ξυναγωγῇ τοῦ πολέμου Th.2.18; μ. ἦν περὶ τοῦ μισθοῦ Id.8.29; πρὸς τὸ πονεῖν X.*Mem*.1.2.2. Adv. -κῶς, ξυμμαχεῖν Th.6.78; -ωτέρως ἀνθήπτετο attacked him *somewhat feebly*, Id.8.50; μ. φιλεῖν X.*Mem*.3.11.10.

b. *faint-hearted, cowardly*, Th.6.13, X.*HG*4.5.16 (Comp.), etc.

c. *morally weak, lacking in self-control*, Hdt.7.153 (Comp.); ἀντίκειται τῷ μ. ὁ καρτερικός Arist.*EN*1150^{a}33: c. inf., μαλακὸς καρτερεῖν πρὸς ἡδονάς τε καὶ λύπας Pl.*R*.556c; τὸ τρυφῶν καὶ μ. Ar.*V*.1455 (lyr.); μ. οὐδέν ἐνδιδόναι not to give in *from weakness* or *want of spirit*, Hdt.3.51, 105, Ar.*Pl*.488; τὰ μ. *indulgences*, Epich.288, cf. X.*Cyr*.7.2.28.

d. = *pathic*, *PHib*.1.54.11 (iii B.C.), 1Ep.Cor.6.9, Vett.Val.113.22, D.L.7.173.

e. of music, *soft, effeminate*, μ. ἁρμονίαι Pl.*R*.398e, 411a, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1290^{a}28; *tuned to a low pitch*, opp. σύντονος, χρῶμα μ. Cleonid.*Harm*.7, etc.

f. of style, *feeble*, τὸ -ώτερον καὶ ταπεινότερον Phld.*Rh*.1.197 S.

g. of reasoning, *weak, loose*, λόγος Isoc.12.4 (Comp.), cf. 5.149 (Comp.); λόγος λίαν μ. Arist.*Metaph*.1090^{b}8. Adv. -κῶς, συλλογίζεσθαι to reason *loosely*, Id.*Rh*.1396^{b}1 (Comp.); ἀποδεικνύειν -ώτερον Id.*Metaph*.1025^{b}13.

3. of style, *gentle*, D.H.*Dem*.20; adv. -κῶς Id.*Pomp*.6.

4. *weakly, sickly*, -κῶς ἔχειν to be *ill*, Hermipp.58, Ps.-Hdt.*Vit.Hom*.34, Luc.*DDeor*.9.1; -κῶς διάκειται *PCair.Zen*.263.3 (iii B.C.).

IV. Adv. -κῶς, v. supr. I, II, III.

μᾰλᾰκόσαρκο͂ς ον, *with soft flesh*, ζῷα Arist.*HA*486^{b}9; οἱ μ. Id.*de An*.421^{a}26, cf. Diocl.*Fr*.135 (Comp.).

μᾰλᾰκόστρᾰκος, ον, *soft-shelled, crustaceous* Arist.*HA*490^{b}11, al., Speus.ap.Ath.3.105b.

μᾰλᾰκόσωμος, ον, *effeminate*, Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.113, Paul.Aeg.7.3 (237.10 H.).

μᾰλᾰκότης, ητος, ἡ, *softness*, opp. σκληρότης, Pl.*R*.523e, *Tht*.186b, Arist.*Mete*.382^{a}9, al.; ἡ μ. ὕπνος Herod.6.71; μ. ἱματίων D.L.5.67: in pl., Pl.*Cra*.432b.

2. of climate, *mildness*, Thphr.*HP*3.5.4.

II. *weakness, effeminacy*, Plu.*Oth*.9.

μᾰλᾰκοτρεφής, ές, *softly-nurtured*, χάριτες *PLit.Lond*.99.6 (Dioscorus).

μᾰλᾰκοτρῐχος, ον, *with soft hair*, Gal.4.605, al.

μᾰλᾰκόφθαλμος, ον, *soft-eyed*, f.l. in Theodect.6.1.

μᾰλᾰκόφλοιος, ον, *with soft bark*, Philox.3.20, Thphr.*CP*1.6.4. **-φρων,** ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *gentle-hearted*, 69.17.

μᾰλᾰκόφωνος, ον, *with a soft voice*, D.H.*Dem*.40, Sch.Pi.*O*.9.34c.

μᾰλᾰκόχειρ, χειρος, ὁ, ἡ, *soft-handed*, φαρμάκων μαλακόχειρα νόμον, of a physician's art, Pi.*N*.3.55.

μᾰλᾰκόψῡχέω, *to be cowardly*, LXX4Ma.6.17.

μᾰλᾰκόψῡχος, ον, *faint-hearted*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.145.

μᾰλᾰκόω, = μαλάσσω, Hsch. s.v. μαλθώσω.

μᾰλακτέον, *one must relax* τὴν κοιλίαν Herod.Med.ap.Aët.5.129.

μᾰλακτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *one that melts and moulds*, ἐλέφαντος Plu.*Per*.12.

μᾰλακτικός, ή, όν, *emollient*, χρίσματα Hp.*Vict*.2.66; δύναμις Plu.2.659c; μ. οἶκος, of the outer chamber in a bath, Alex.Trall.*Febr*.5.

μᾰλακτός, ή, όν, *that can be softened*, as iron, Arist.*Mete*.385^{a}13, al.

μᾰλακυνσις, εως, ἡ, = μάλαξις, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.90 (prob.).

μᾰλακύνω, *soften*, v.l. for μαλακευνέω in Hp.*Vict*.2.66; αἱ πυρώσεις τὸν σίδηρον -ουσιν Ph.*Bel*.71.43; Κύριος ἐμαλάκυνε τὴν καρδίαν μου LXXJb.23.16; *weaken*, χεῖρας καὶ πόδας Muson.*Fr*.19 p.107 H.:—Pass., *become soft, flag*, X.*Cyr*.3.2.5; ταῖς ψυχαῖς D.S.17.10.

μᾰλακώδης, ες, *softish*, λίθος St.Byz. s.v. Μονόγισσα.

μάλαξις [μᾰ], εως, ἡ, *softening*, Thphr.*HP*5.3.3; διὰ πυρός Plu.2.430a; σιδήρου ib.c; μ. τῆς τροφῆς *digestion*, ib.700b.

μάλασσος· τράχηλος, Hsch.

μᾰλάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** fut. -ξω E.*Or*.1201: (μαλακός):—*make soft*,

I. of dressing leather, *make* it *supple*, Luc.*Anach*.24; μ. δέρμα Hp.*Aph*.5.22, of the human skin:—hence, with reference to Cleon's trade of tanner, μ. τινά *give* one *a hiding*, Ar.*Eq*.388: metaph., ἐν παγκρατίου στόλῳ μαλαχθείς *worsted* in it, Pi.*N*.3.16; χηλῇ μαλαχθείς *crushed* by the hoof, of a toad, Babr.28.6.

2. *soften* metal or other materials *for working*, ὥσπερ σίδηρον μ. Pl.*R*.411b:—Pass., Arist.*Mete*.383ᵃ31.

3. *calm*, μαλάξοντες βιατὰν πόντον, of the Dioscuri, *Lyr.Adesp*.133.

II. metaph., *soften, appease*, σπλάγχνον, ὀργάς, E.*Or*.1201, *Alc*.771; χρόνος μαλάξει σε *will relieve* thee, ib.381, cf. 1085; [θωπεῖαι] τοὺς θυμοὺς μαλάττουσαι ποιοῦσιν κηρίνους interpol. in Pl.*Lg*.633d; μ. τὸ τῆς φύσεως σκληρόν Plb.4.21.3; μ. τὰ ἤθη Plu.2.156d:—Pass., *to be softened, relent*, πρὸς θεῶν, μαλάσσου S.*Aj*.594; τί κακόν ποτ᾽ ἔσθ᾽ ὅτῳ μαλάττομαι; Ar.*V*.973; τῶν ψυχῶν -ομένων (by music) Phld.*Mus*.p.33 K.; μ. νόσου *to be relieved from* disease, S.*Ph*.1334; of fever, *remit*, Hp.*Epid*.3.17.ς΄, cf. *Coac*.380; τὰ πολλὰ τῶν δεινῶν ἡμέρας μαλάσσεται S.*Fr*.65.

μαλατῆρες· ναῦται, Hsch.

μαλατθᾷ· αἱμωδιᾷ, Id.

μαλαφῶν· ζητῶν, Id.

μᾰλάχη [λᾰ], ἡ, *mallow*, *Malva silvestris*, Hes.*Op*.41, Batr.161, Pherecr.131.1 (pl.), Thphr.*HP*7.7.2, 7.8.1, Mosch.3.99, etc.; σιτεῖσθαι ἀντὶ μὲν ἄρτων μαλάχης πτόρθους Ar.*Pl*.544:—also see also μολάχη, μολόχη.

2. μ. ἀγρία, = ἀλθαία I, Thphr.*HP*9.15.5, Ps.-Dsc.3.146.

3. μ. κηπευτή *tree-mallow*, *Lavatera arborea*, Dsc.2.118, cf. Gal.6.628; μ. ἀποδενδρουμένη Thphr.*HP*1.3.2; ἄνθρακες -ης Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.48. (Perh. fr. μαλάσσω, because of its *laxative* properties, cf. Dsc. l.c., Plin.*HN*20.221; the relation to Lat. *malva*, Engl. *mallow* is uncertain.)

μαλάχιον, τό, dim. of μαλάχη, *mallow*, *PIndiana Univ.* 4.1 (CPh 43.112, iii A.D.).

II. sp. μαλάκιον, a woman's ornament worn round the neck, Ar.*fr*.332.10 K.-A. (ap. Poll.7.95; μαλάχιον Phot. s.v.), Poll.5.87, Hsch.; **μολόχιον** Clem.Al.*Paed*.2.124.2.

μαλάχιος, ὁ, a fish, Hsch.

μάλβαξ, ἄκος, ὁ, = μαλάχη, Luc.*Alex*.25.

μάλδακον, τό, = βδέλλιον, Dsc.1.67, Plin.*HN*12.35.

Μᾰλεᾱ́τας, ὁ, cult-name of Apollo, *IG*4.128 (*c*.280 B.C.), *SEG*33.306, Paus.2.27.7.

Μᾰλεᾱ́τεια, τά, *festival of Apollo of Malea*, *IG*5(1).213.57 (Sparta, v B.C.).

μᾰλερός, ά, όν, *fierce, raging*, in Hom. always epith. of fire, Il.9.242, 20.316, 21.375, cf. Hes.*Sc*.18; πυρὸς μαλερὰ γνάθος A.*Ch*.325 (lyr): metaph., *fiery, glowing*, ἀοιδαί Pi.*O*.9.22.

2. *fierce, violent, terrible*, πόθος A.*Pers*.62 (anap.); λέοντες Id.*Ag*.141 (lyr.); Ἄρης ὁ μ. S.*OT*190 (lyr.); πόνοι Arist.*Fr*.675.5 (lyr.): neut. pl. as Adv., *furiously*, E.*Tr*.1300 (lyr.).

II. μαλερὰς φρένας *Suppl.Hell*.1087 (μαλερὰς φρένας· ἀσθενεῖς Hsch.)

μάλευρον [ᾰ], τό, = ἄλευρον, Theoc.15.116, Call.*Fr*.177.18 Pf. v.l. in Hom.*Epigr*.14.3 (pl.), Hellad.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.531 B., cf. Myc. *me-re-u-ro* (form *μέλευρον)

μαλέω, (μάλα) = αὐξάνω, *EM*76.41.

μαλεων, gen. pl., app. some implement or object used in construction work, ὑπὲρ τι(μῆς) κάμ‹π›τρας μαλεων, *PWash.Univ*.28.7 (vi/vii A.D.).

μάλη [ᾰ], ἡ, *arm-pit*, almost confined to the phrase ὑπὸ μάλης *under the arm* (cf. Ruf.*Onom*.76), esp. as the place for carrying concealed weapons, ξιφίδια ὑπὸ μ. ἔχοντας X.*HG*2.3.23; λαβὼν ὑπὸ μ. ἐγχειρίδιον Pl.*Grg*.469d, cf. Ptol.Euerg.3 J.; δόρυ δῆθ᾽ μ. ἥκεις ἔχων*;* Ar.*Lys*.985; Com., λαγύνιον ἔχων ὑπὸ μ. Diph.3.3; also, of fighting-quails, ὑπὸ μ. λαβεῖν Pl.*Lg*.789c; κρύπτειν ὑπὸ μ. Luc.*Ind*.23 (but ὑπὸ μάλην ἔχειν *Gall*.14); ὑπὸ τὴν μ. πατάξας Plb.*Fr*.202; παρὰ τὴν μ. ἢ ὑπὸ ζώνην, of a horse, *Hippiatr*.26, perh. Myc. *ma-ra-pi* (loc. pl.).

2. ὑπὸ μάλης (done) *in an underhand manner, secretly*, οὐδ᾽ ὑπὸ μ. ἡ πρόκλησις γέγονεν, ἀλλ᾽ ἐν τῇ ἀγορᾷ μέσῃ D.29.12, cf. D.C.46.23, αἱ ὑπὸ μάλης πράξεις Plu.2.64e.

μάληκος, ὁ, name of a bird, Hdn.Gr.1.151. (As pr. n. in Inscrr., e.g. Μαλε͂ϟō (gen.) *Corinth* 15(3).1 (*c*.700 B.C.), Μάλεκος *IG*5(2).425 (Phigaleia, v B.C.)), cf. μαληκοῷ παιδίῳ· χοιριδίῳ δεσμῷ Hsch. (μαλήκῳ πέδᾳ· μοιριδίῳ δεσμῷ *La*.)

μάλημπτος, Lat. *male emptus*, *bought as a bad bargain*, *SEG*39.1062 (Rhegium, i B.C./i A.D.).

μαλητέον· ζητητέον, Hsch.; cf. μαλαφῶν, μαλιεῖς.

μάλθᾰ, (Ar.*Fr*.157) or **μάλθη** (Cratin.204), ἡ, *mixture of wax and pitch* (cf. Fest.p.119 L.) for caulking ships, μάλθῃ τὴν τρόπιν παραχρίσας Hippon50; for laying over writing-tablets, τὴν, μάλθαν ἐκ τῶν γραμματείων ἤσθιον Ar. l.c. ἐν μάλθῃ γεγραμμένη μαρτυρία D.46.11; μάλθης ἄναγνα σώματ᾽ ἐκμεμαγμένα fashioned of *wax* (and melting with terror), S.*Ichn*.140.

II. a great *fish*, Ael.*NA*9.49, Opp.*H*.1.371; = πρῆστις, Suid.

III. also expld. by μαλακία καὶ τρυφ[ερ]ή, and ῥύπος ξηρός, Hsch.

μαλθάξω, = μαλθάσσω, *soften*, τὸ δέρμα Aret.*SA*2.8.

μαλθαίνω, = foreg., τὸ ἀπότομον τᾶς βλάβας Diotog.ap.Stob.4.7.62.

μαλθᾰκευνία, ἡ, (εὐνή) *soft bed*, *Com.Adesp*.56 (pl.).

μαλθᾰκία, ἡ, = μαλακία, Pl.*R*.590b.

μαλθᾰκίαζω, *make soft*, or *effeminate*, Cyran.25 (1.10 K.).

μαλθᾰκίζομαι, Pass., *to be softened*, of persons, A.*Pr*.79, 952, E.*Med*.291; of the sun's heat, Gal.17(1).388.

II. *relax, give in*, Pl.*R*.458b, al.; *to be a coward*, Id.*Smp*.179d; *to be remiss*, Id.*Ep*.317c.

μαλθᾰκινος, η, ον, poet. for μαλθακός, χάρις *AP*9.567 (Antip.).

μαλθᾰκιστέον, *one must be remiss*, Pl.*Alc*.1.124d: in pl. **-ιστέα,** Ar.*Nu*.727.

μαλθᾰκός, ή, όν, Lacon. μαλσακός Alcm.4 *Fr*.1.5 P. Aeol. **μόλθακος** Alc.*Oxy*.1789.1 ii 3:—*soft*,

I. of things subject to touch, ἄνθεα *h.Hom*.30.15; δρόσος, γυῖα, Pi.*P*.5.99, N.4.4; γνόφαλλον Alc.34; τύλα Sapph.50; σιαγόνας μαλθακὰς τίθησι, of a boxer, S.*Fr*.112; μέχρις οὗ (ευ Pap.) .. τὸ βρέγμα τῷ σκίπωνι μαλθακὸν θῶμαι Herod.8.8; of ground, *stoneless*, χῶρός ἐστι μ. A.*Fr*.199.5; τὰ μ. γαίας E.*Hipp*.1226; χρώς Id.*Med*.1075; μ. τινά, opp. στερεόν, Pl.*Phdr*.239c; μ. ὕδατα, of *marsh* water, Hp.*Aër*.1; μ. πῦρ a *slow* fire, Id.*Ulc*.12; μ. νηδύες *relaxed*, Id.*Aër*.7; Comp. ωτέρα σικυοῦ Theopomp.Com.72: Sup., Eup.319. Adv. -κῶς, κατακεῖσθαι to recline *on soft cushions*, Ar.*Ach*.70; φιλήσατόν με μ. ib.1200.

II. mostly metaph., *faint-hearted, cowardly*, αἰχμητής Il.17.588; ὄκνος Alc.*Oxy*. l.c.; μεδὲ μ. γὲνῃ A.*Eu*.74; τὸ μ. βίου E.*Supp*.883; μ. τι ἐνδιδόναι show signs of *relenting*, Id.*Hel*.508; also, *weak, feeble*, Ar.*V*.714.

b. = κίναιδος, Cael.Aur.*TP*4.131.

2. in good sense, *gentle, mild*, ὕπνος Hes.*Fr*.121.4; μαλθακὰ κωτίλλων Thgn.852; οἶνος ὡς-ώτατος *mild, weak*, Hp.*Morb*.2.44; μ. φωνά, ἀοιδά, κοινωνία, φθέγμα, Pi.*P*.4.137, *N*.9.49, *P*.1.98, 8.31; μ. ὀμμάτων βέλος A.*Ag*.742 (lyr.); μ. λόγοι S.*Ph*.629; γῆρυς Ar.*Av*.233 (lyr.); ἐς τὸ μ. προσάγεσθαι to bring to *a mild temper* E.*Or*.714; ὀργὴ γέροντος μ. *mellow* temper, S.*Fr*.894; μεταστρέφεσθαι πρὸς τὸ -ώτερον Ar.*Ra*.539 (lyr.); of pain, -ωτέρας ποιεῖν [τὰς ὠδῖνας] Pl.*Tht*.149d. Adv. *gently, mildly*, τὸν κρατοῦντα -κῶς A.*Ag*.951; σκληρὰ μ. λέγειν S.*OC*774: neut. as Adv., μαλθακόν σφ᾽ ἐπόψεται A.*Ag*.1642; Comp. -ωτέρως, παραμυθούμενοι Pl.*Sph*.230a.—Mainly poet., esp., Lyr. and Trag. (μαλακός being the Prose word), but also in Hp. and Pl.

μαλθᾰκότης, ητος, ἡ, = μαλακότης, κοιλίης Hp.*Aër*.21; of broken-up soil, Arr.*Tact*.34.1.

μαλθᾰκόφωνος, ον, *soft-voiced*, ἀοιδά Pi.*I*.2.8.

μαλθακτήριον, τό, = μάλαγμα, Hp.*Superf*.27, 29, Aret.*CA*1.8, *CD*1.3.

μαλθακτικός, ή, όν, = μαλακτικός, πνεύμονος Hp.*Acut*.53, Aret.*CD*1.3.

μαλθακύνω, = μαλακύνω, τὰς φωνάς Sch.D.T.p.173 H.

μαλθακώδης, ες, *emollient*, Hp.*Ulc*.2, 21, Gal.ap.Orib.51.36.25: sed v. μαλθώδης.

μάλθαξις, εως, ἡ, = μάλαξις, by fomentations, etc., Hp.*Acut*.22, Aret.*CD*1.14: in pathological sense, ἐντέρων Archig.ap.Aët.9.28, Aret.*SA*2.6.

μαλθάσσω, = μαλάσσω, *soften, soothe*, μ. κεάρ A.*Pr*.381; τινὰ λόγοις E.*HF*298; τίγάρ σε μαλθάσσοιμ᾽ ἄν ..; why *should I soothe* thee *with fair words?* S.*Ant*.1194: μ. κοιλίην *relax* the bowels, Hp.*Acut*.16, Art.40:—Pass., οὐδὲ μαλθάσσει λιταῖς A.*Pr*.1008; μαλθαχθεῖσ᾽ ὕπνῳ *unnerved* by sleep, Id.*Eu*.134.

μάλθη, ἡ, v. μάλθα.

μαλθόω, = μαλακόω, Hsch.

μαλθώδης, ες, (μάλθα) = μαλακτικὸς ἢ κηρώδης, Hp.ap.Gal.19.120: hence conjectured by Daremberg for μαλθακώδης in Hp.*Ulc*.2, 21, Gal.ap.Orib.51.36.25.

μάλθων, ωνος, ὁ, *weakling*, opp. ἐργάτης, Socr.ap.Stob.4.15.16; = ὁ τὰ ἴδια λάθρᾳ καταφαγών, Lat. *nebulo*, *Gloss*.

μᾱλία, Aeol. for μηλέα, Sapph.2.3 L.-P.

μάλιαν· εὔφημον, ἥσυχον, πραεῖαν, Hsch.; cf. μαλιωτέρα.

μαλιᾶσις, εως, ἡ, = sq., *Gloss*.

μαλιασμός, ὁ, *glanders*, Suid.

μαλιάω, *suffer from glanders*, *Hippiatr*.2.

μαλιεῖς· ζητεῖς, Hsch.

μαλιή, ἡ, = μαλιασμός, Id.

μαλιναθάλλη, ἡ, an Egyptian plant, prob. *earth-almond*, *Cyperus esculentus*, Thphr.*HP*4.8.12: Salmas. ἀνθάλλιον, from *anthalium* in Plin.*HN*21.88.

μάλινος [ᾱ], v. μήλινος.

μάλιον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of *μᾰλός (= μαλλός), *long hair, pigtail*, *AP*11.157 (Ammian.), Herm.Trism. in *Rev.Phil*.32.256 (prob.), 264.

II. v. μάλα II.

μαλίρ· γῆ Κιμωλία, Hsch.

μᾱλίς, v. μηλίς, (A).

μᾶλις, = μηλίς (B), *Hippiatr*.2.

Μᾱλίς, ίδος, ἡ, Dor. for Μηλίς.

μάλιστα, Adv. Sup. of μάλα, v. μάλα III.

μαλιωτέρα· προσφιλεστέρα, Hsch.; fr. a comp. form of μάλα cf. μάλιαν.

μαλκάω, = ναρκάω, Sch.Nic.*Th*.382.

μαλκενίς· παρθένος (Cret.), Hsch.; cf. μαλακίννης.

μάλκη, ἡ, *numbness from cold*, esp. in hands and feet. Nic.*Al*.540, *Th*.724, 382 (pl.), prob. in Plu.2.914a.

2. *chilblain* Sch.Nic.*Th*.382 (pl.).

II. μάλκην· τὸ ἐπικόπανον (Parian), Hsch.

μαλκιάω, = μαλκίω, in Ep. part. dat. μαλκιόωντι Arat.294 (v.l. μαλκίοντι ap.Stob.), read by Crates in Hes.*Op*.530 (μυλιόωντες codd.).

μαλκιόεις, εσσα, εν, = μάλκιος, *Suppl.Hell*.1167.

μάλκιος, ον, (μάλκη) *freezing, benumbing*, πιὼν (sc. Mithridates) φάρμακον ἀσθενές τε καὶ μάλκιον Anon.ap.Suid.: Sup., τόδε μοι μαλκίστατον ἦμαρ Call.*Fr.anon*.45:—Hsch. has μαλκιώτατον· μαλακώτατον, and μαλκόν· μαλακόν;.

μαλκίω [ῑ], *become numb with cold*, ἕλα, δίωκε, μή τι μαλκίων ποδί A.*Fr*.332; μέλλομεν καὶ μαλκίομεν D.9.35 (restored from Harp. and Phot. for μαλακιζόμεθα); αἱ κύνες μαλκίουσαι τὰς ῥῖνας οὐ δύνανται αἰσθάνεσθαι X.*Cyn*.5.2 (μαλακῶσαι codd., μαλακιούσας Poll.5.64, εἰ .. μαλακιοῦσι ib.49); πνεύματος ἀργαλέοιο πόνοιό τε μαλκίοντες (μαλκείοντα cod. A) Poet.ap.Sch.Nic.*Th*.382; οἶσθα δὲ ὡς ἐν κρύει σφοδρῷ γίνεται τὰ καύματα· .. ἰδίω θ᾽ ἅμα καὶ μαλκίω (μαλακιῶ codd.) τὸ σῶμα Luc.*Lex*.2; of a bee in cold weather, μαλκίει (μαλακιεῖ codd.) τὰ μέλη Ael.*NA*5.12, cf. 1.32 (μαλακίει codd.); ἀμβλύνεσθαι τὸ κέντρον καὶ μαλκίειν (μαλκιεῖν codd.) ib.9.4; μαλκίουσαν (μαλκιοῦσαν codd.) ἐκ τῶν κρυμῶν τοῦ ζῴου τὴν ὄψιν ib.16; κεῖσθαί που ἐν κλινιδίῳ τρέμοντα καὶ μαλκίοντα (μαλακιῶντα, μαλκιῶντα codd.) Them.*Or*.4.50c; μαλκίειν (μαλακιῆν cod.)· τὸ ὑπὸ κρύους ναρκᾶν, Phryn.*PS*p.89 B., cf. Hsch. s. vv. μαλκίειν, μαλκίετον, *EM**574.21; v. μαλακιάω.

μαλκόν, v. μάλκιος.

μἀλλά, crasis for μὴ ἀλλά, v. μὴ ἀλλά.

μαλλαθόντες· ἐσθίοντες, Hsch.

μαλλόδετος, η, ον, *bound with wool*, μαλλοδέτας κύστεις S.*Fr*.394.

μαλλοειδής, ές, *woolly*, *PMasp*.6ii82 (vi A.D.).

μᾶλλον, Adv. Comp. of μάλα, v. μάλα II.

μαλλός, ὁ, *flock of wool*, Hes.*Op*.234, *Schwyzer*725.5 (Milet., vi B.C.), A.*Eu*.45, S.*OC*475; μ. ἐρίου, εἰρίων, Aen.Tact.18.19, Herod.8.13, (cf. Myc. *wool* ideogram app. *ma+ru*).

2. of men's hair, μλοκάμων μαλλοί E.*Ba*. 113, cf. Hsch.; of a bird's neck-feathers, Ezek.*Exag*.260 S.

μαλλουργέω, *work the flock of wool*, i.e. prob. *card*, *SB*10209 (ii/i B.C.).

μαλλοφρονέω, *to be wiser*, τῆς γὰρ ἐπιστήμης μαλλοφρονεῖν ἔμαθες *GVI*1934 (unless error for μᾶλλον φρονεῖν).

μάλλυκες· τρίχες, Hsch.

μάλλωσις, εως, ἡ, *a being clothed with wool*, Sch.Pi.*P*.4.407.

μάλλωτάριον, τό, *sheepskin*, *PSI*5.481.8 (v/vi A.D.).

μάλλωτός, ή, όν, *fleecy*, μ. χλαμύδες cloaks *lined with wool*, Pl.Com.13; δοραί Str.11.2.19; χιτῶνες D.H.7.72, cf. *IG*2.1120 (iv A.D.), *Sammelb*.7033.44 (v A.D.), of shoes, *Edict.Diocl*.9.25:—written **μαλλουτός** in *PMasp*.6ii65 (vi A.D.).

μαλόβαθρον, v. μαλάβαθρον.

Μᾱλόεις, εντος, ὁ, (cf. μῆλον (B), -οϝεντ- suffix) epith. of Apollo in Lesbos, Th.3.3.3, etc., as place-name, *IG*12(2).74.5 (Mytilene, iii B.C.).

II. poet. for *Lesbian*, Μαλόες (Dor. = Μαλόεις) ἦλθε χορός Call.*Fr*.485 Pf.

μᾱλοκόμος, hyperdor. for μηλ-, *Hymn.Is*.164.

μᾶλον, τό, hyperdor. for μῆλον.

μᾱλοπάραυος [πᾰ, ον, *white-cheeked* (μᾱλός (A); cf. Hsch. μαλλοπάρανος· λευκοπάρειος) or perh. *apple-checked* (μῆλον (B)), Alc.261(*b*)i 5 L.-P. (rest.):—but acc. sg. **μαλοπαρούαν** and **μαλοπαραύαν,** of a mare, *white and chestnut* (cf. παρώας), *PPetr*.2.p.115 (= 3pp.xviii, 159) (iii B.C.).

μᾱλός (A), ή, όν, epith. of a goat, *white*, Theoc.*Ep*.1.5, cf. Hsch., s.v. μαλλός

μᾰλός (B), ή, όν, = ἀμαλός, only in ἄρνα μαλήν, a wrong division of ἄρν᾽ ἀμαλήν, Il.22.310.

μαλοσόα ὁδός· ᾗ τὰ πρόβατα βαδίζει, Hsch. (μαλόσα cod.); cf. ἱπποσόα, μηλοσόη.

μάλουρος·, λεύκουρος Hsch. **μάλουρις,** fem. of μάλουρος, Hsch.; as subst., of an animal, in quot. prob. a cat or sim., Call.*Cer*.110.

μᾱλοφόρος μᾱλοφύλαξ Dor. for μηλοφ-.

μαλόχιον· σπαθητόν, Id.

μαλόω, (μάλη) *carry off under the arm*, Mim.*Oxy*.413.43.

μαλφιον, τό, unexpld. item in accounts of a business establishment, *PMich*.inv.1933 (*BASP*16.82, ii A.D.).

μάματα· ποιήματα, (πέμματα cj. Meineke) βρώματα, Hsch.; cf. μάμματα.

μαματίδες· ἀναδενδράδες (Dolopian), Id.

μαμάτραι· οἱ στρατηγοί, παρὰ Ἰνδοῖς, Id.

μἀμελεῖν, Att. crasis for μὴ ἀμελεῖν.

Μάμερσα, ἡ, old epith. of Athena, Lyc.1417.

Μάμερτος, ὁ, = Osc. *Mamers*, = *Mavors, Mars*, Lyc.938, 1410:—hence **Μαμερτῖνοι,** οἱ, *Campanian mercenaries*, Plb.1.8.1, etc.

μαμιρά, ἡ, a medicinal root, Aët.12.64 (-ηρά), Alex.Trall.2, Paul.Aeg.7.3.

Μαμμάκῦθος [ᾱκ], ὁ, *one who hides in his mother's skirts* (κεύθω) Com. word for a *blockhead*, Ar.*Ra*.990 (pl.); title of play by Plato Com. or Aristagoras.

μαμμᾶν αἰτεῖν, *cry for food*, of children, Ar.*Nu*.1383. (Expld. by Sch.Pl.*Alc*.1.118e and Phot. as Arg. = *eat*, cf. Call.Com.29; but more prob. from μάμμη II, *cry for the breast*.)

μάμματα, τά, = βρώματα, Sch.Pl.*Alc*.1.118e; cf. μάματα.

μάμμη, ἡ, child's word for *mother*, ὦ μάμμη Pherecr.70, cf. Men.*Sam*.28; Σισύφου ὦ μ. *AP*11.67 (Myrin.), cf. Epicur.*Fr*.176, voc. μάμμᾰ Ar.Byz..

II. *mother's breast*, Arr.*Epict*.2.16.43.

III. later, *grandmother*, *POxy*.1644.12 (i B.C.), Ph.2.301, Plu.*Agis*4, LXX4Ma.16.9, *SIG*844 *B* 5 (Chaeronea), iii A.D., etc., written μάμη, *AAWW*1961.124 (Lydia, iii A.D.)

μάμμία, ἡ, *mother*, Ar.*Lys*.878, 890, *IG*2^2.10743 (iv B.C.).

μάμμίδιον, τό, Dim. of μαμμία, Plu.2.858c, Hld.7.10:—also **-ίον,** τό, Phryn.110.

μάμμικός, ή, όν, *of a grandmother*, *PGrenf*.2.55.18, 24 (ii A.D.), *BGU*410.18 (ii A.D.).

II. = μητρικός, Hsch.

μαμμόθρεπτος, ον, (μάμμη III) *brought up by one's grandmother*, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1021, Aug.*inPsalm*.30; condemned by Phryn.267, cf. Poll.3.20.

μαμμόπάτως [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, *maternal grandfather*, Cypr. *ma-mo-pa-to-re* μα(μ)μοπάτ̄ορ *ICS*277.

μάμμος· οἰκέτης, Hsch.

μαμμωνῠμικῶς, Adv. *after a grandmother's name*, *EM*796.57 (but **-κόν,** τό in Sch.B.Il.1.43).

μαμμῷος, α, ον, = μαμμικός I, *BGU*613.33 (ii A.D.).

μαμωνᾶς, ᾶ, *wealth*, Ev.Luc.16.9, al. (Aramaic word.)

μάν, Dor. and old Ep. for μήν.

μανάκιν, τό, = μανιάκιον, *necklace*, *POxy*.114.8 (ii/iii A.D.).

μανάκις, Adv. (μανός) *seldom*, Hsch.; μ. τῆς ἡμέρας Pl.Com.200.

μανάσιος, ὁ, corn-measure at Elis;, *Schwyzer*419.5 (v/iv B.C.); cf. μνασίς, μνασίον.

μαναύεται· παρέλκεται (παν- cod.), Hsch.

μανδάκης, ου, ὁ, (or **μανδάκη, ἡ**) *band to tie trusses*, e.g. of hay, etc., *truss*, τήλεως μανδάκαι *Sammelb*.1959 (Oxyrhynchus, iii A.D.), cf. *PFlor*.198.6 (iii A.D.), *Hippiatr*.26:—Adv. **-ηδόν,** *in the form of a band*, ib.52:—Dim. **-ιον,** τό, *bundle, truss*, *PRyl*.236.11 (iii A.D.), *PHamb*.21.5 (iv A.D.), μαντακ- pap.

μάνδᾰλος, ὁ, = βάλανος II. 4, ZenoMed.ap.Erot. s.v. ἄμβην, Artem.2.10:—hence **-όω,** Hsch. s.v. τυλαρώσας; **-ωτός,** ή, όν, *with the bolt shot*, -τόν· εἶδος φιλήματος, perh. kiss *with the tongue protruded*, Phot., cf. Telecl.13: hence, *lascivious*, μέλος .. κατεγλωττισμένον καὶ μ. Ar.*Th*.132, Hsch. s.v. καβλή‹ς›.

μάνδαξ, ακος, ὁ, = μανδάκης, *PRein*.110.8, 10 (iii A.D.).

μανδᾶτον, τό, Lat. *mandatum*, form of *consensual contract*, Just.*Edict*.9.3, al.

μανδάτωρ, ωρος, ὁ, Lat. *mandator, gurantor*, Just.*Nov*.4.1, al.

μανδατωρεύω, = Lat. *mandare, mandate*, Just.*Nov*.4.1.

μανδήλη, ἡ, = Lat. *mantele, towel*, *Sammelb*.7033.42 (v A.D.), also **μαντ-** Poll.7.74:—Dim. -ήλιν, = -ήλιον, *Gloss*.

μανδοτά· σημεῖα, Hsch.

μάνδιξ, ικος, ὁ, = Lat. *mantica, wallet*, *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 4, al.

μάνδρα, ἡ, *enclosed space*,

1. for cattle, *fold, byre*, Call.*Cer*.106, Theoc.4.61, Plu.2.648a;, for sheep, Nonn.*D*.34.252 for horses, μάνδραις ἐν ἱππείαισιν S.*Fr*.659.3: in reference to the bezel in which the stone of a ring, with a design of oxen, is set, Pl.*Epigr*.21, *AP*9.746 (Polemo), cf. Hld.5.14.

b. *monastery*, Epiph.Const.42.340a M., etc.

2. a place of human habitation, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.2, 20, *POxy*.984 (i A.D.)

3. *square* on a draught-board, Mart.7.72.8 (pl.).

μανδρᾰγόρας, ου or α, ὁ, *mandrake* (μ. ἄρρην = *Mandragora officinalis*, μ. θῆλυς, = M. *autumnalis*, Dsc.4.75), Thphr.*HP*9.8.8, *CP*6.4.5, etc. μανδραγόρου ῥίζα Hp.*Loc.Hom*.39; ὁ μ. τοὺς ἀνθρώπους κοιμίζει X.*Smp*.2.24; μανδραγόρᾳ ἢ μέθῃ συμποδίσαι Pl.*R*.488c; μανδραγόραν πεπωκόσιν ἐοίκαμεν D.10.6; ἐκ μανδραγόρου, ὑμὸ μανδραγόρᾳ καθεύδειν, Luc.*Dem.Enc*.36, Tim.2.

2. *belladonna, Atropa Belladonna*, Thphr.*HP*6.2.9.

II. epith. of Zeus, Hsch.

μανδρᾰγόριζομένη, ἡ, *the mandrake-drugged*, title of play by Alexis:—Act. in Suid.

μανδρᾰγόρικός, ή, όν, *made of mandrake*, Alex.Trall.1.10.

μανδρᾰγόριον, τό, dim. of μανδραγόρας, Cyran.48.

μανδρᾰγόρίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *flavoured with mandrake*, οἶνος Dsc.5.71:—fem. **-ῖτις,** ιδος, ἡ, epith. of Aphrodite, Hsch.

μανδράρχης, ὁ, person in charge of a μάνδρα, *PHib*.211.6 (iii B.C.).

μάνδρευμα, ατος, τό, = μάνδρα I, D.H.1.79.

Μάνδρος, ὁ, a divinity in Asia Minor, with the title Καίων, *IKyme*37.5–6, also in theophoric pers. n. Ἀναξίμανδρος etc.

μανδύα, [ῠ], ἡ (μανδύη Poll.7.60, D.C.57.13, al.), **μανδύας,** ου, ὁ (LXXJd.3.16, al., Suid.), or **μανδύης** (Lyd.*Mag*.2.13), *woollen cloak*, Persian word acc. to Ael.Dion.*Fr*.252, Hsch.; but Λιβυρνικῆς μίμημα μανδύης χιτών A.*Fr*.364, cf. Artem.2.3, St.Byz. s.v. Λιβυρνοί.

μανδῠοειδής, ές, *like a* μανδύα, Eust.198.42, 794.21.

μανέανον, τό, an unidentified tool or instrument, *BGU*544.25 (ii A.D.).

Μανερῶς, ῶτος, ὁ, *Maneros*, only son of the first king of Egypt; also a national dirge named after him, identified by Hdt.2.79 with the Greek Λίνος, cf. Eub.46, Nymphis9, Plu.2.357e, Paus.9.29.7.

μάνη or **μάνα,** ἡ, = μανία, Ar.*Fr*.816; sed leg. μάμμη or μάμμα, = μαμμία.

μάνης [ᾱ], ὁ, a kind of *cup*, acc. sg. μάνην, *IG*11(2).219 *B* 65, 66, 226 *B* 9 (Delos. iii B.C.), Nico 1: nom. pl. μάνητες *PHib*.1.121.50 (iii B.C.): but acc. pl. μάνᾱς *IG*11(2).110.22 (Delos, ii B.C.).

II. part of stand used in the game of κότταβος (q.v.), Hermipp.47, Antiph.55.11, Nicoch.10.

III. Μᾱ́νης (perh. diff. wd.), also acc. pl. Μᾱ́νας Ar.*Av*.522, freq. in Com., as the name of a *Phrygian slave*, cf. Str.7.3.12: generally, *slave*, Sch.Ar.*Av*.523; applied to uncultured or dull people, Ar.*Ra*.965, al.

IV. a throw of the dice, Eub.59.

μανθάνω, Pi.*P*.3.80, etc.: fut. μᾰθήσομαι Thgn.35, Parm.1.31, A.*Pr*.926, S.*Aj*.667, *OC*1527, Pl.*Phlb*.53e, etc.; Dor. μᾰθεῦμαι dub. in Theoc.11.60; late μαθήσω Gal.13.450, *Sect.Intr*.9 (cod. L): aor. ἔμᾰθον Pi.*N*.7.18, etc.; Ep. ἔμμαθον Od.17.226, μάθον (v. infr.): pf. μεμάθηκα Anacr.74, Xenoph.10, Emp.17.9, Ar.*Nu*.1148, Pl.*Euthphr*.9c, etc.: plpf. ἐμεμαθήκη ib.14c; 3 sg. ἐμεμαθήκει Id.*Men*.86a; 3 pl. μεμαθήκεσαν Hp.*VM*10:—Pass., used by good writers only in pres., as Pl.*Ti*.87b, *Men*.88b.—Hom. uses only the Ep. aor. forms μάθον, ἔμμαθες, ἔμμαθε:—*learn*, esp. *by study* (but also, *by practice*, Simon.147, Arist.*EN*1103^{a}32, *Metaph*.1049^{b}31, 980^{b}24; *by experience*, A.*Ag*.251 (lyr.), Arist.*APo*.81^{a}40), thrice in Hom., ἔργα κακά Od.17.226, 18.362: c. inf., μάθον ἔμμεναι ἐσθλός Il.6.444: freq. later, οὐδὲ μαθόντες γινώσκουσιν Heraclit.17; ἀεὶ γὰρ ἡβᾷ τοῖς γέρουσιν εὖ μαθεῖν A.*Ag*.584; ταλάντου τοῦτ' ἔμαθεν *for* a talent, Ar.*Nu*.876; οἱ μανθάνοντες *learners, pupils*, X.*Mem*.1.2.17; μ. τὰ Ὁμήρου ἔπη *learn by heart*, Id.*Smp*.3.5; μ. βέμβικα Ar.*Av*.1461; μ. τί τινος *learn* from .., Pi.*P*.3.80, A.*Pr*.701, S.*OT*575, etc.: with Preps., ἐσθλῶν ἄπ' ἐσθλὰ μαθήσεαι Thgn.l.c.; μ. καθ' Ὅμηρον Xenoph. l.c.; τι ἔκ τινος S.*El*.352; ἐκ ποίων ὀνομάτων μεμαθηκὼς ἦν τὰ πράγματα Pl.*Cra*.438a; παρά τινος A.*Ag*.859, S.*Ant*.1012, etc.; παρά τινος ὅτι .. Isoc.8.67; πρός τινος S.*OC*12; πρὶν μάθοιμ' εἰ .. Id.*Ph*.961: c. inf., *learn to* .., or *how to* .., Il. l.c., Pi.*P*.4.284, A.*Pr*.1068 (anap.), S.*Aj*.667; μ. σεαυτὸν αἰσχύνεσθαι Democr.244.

II. *acquire a habit of*, and in past tenses, *to be accustomed to* .., c. inf., Emp.17.9, Hp.*VM*10; τοὺς μεμαθηκότας ἀριστᾶν Id.*Acut*.28; τὸ μεμαθηκός *that which is usual*, πρότερον ἢ ὕστερον τοῦ μ. Id.*Mul*.2.128; ἀργαὶ μανθάνουσι *acquire a habit* of idleness, 1Ep.Ti.5.13.

III. *perceive, remark, notice*, τὸ πλῆθος Hdt.7.208; ἀλλήλους μ. ὁπόσοι εἴησαν X.*HG*2.1.1.

2. freq. c. part., μ. τὴν νέα ἐμβαλοῦσαν Hdt.8.88; ἔμαθον ταῦτα πρησσόμενα Id.1.160; ἵνα μάθῃ σοφιστὴς ὤν A.*Pr*.62; μὴ μάθῃ μ' ἥκοντα S.*Ph*.13, cf. E.*Ba*.1113; μάνθανε ὤν *know that* you are, S.*El*.1342; διαβεβλημένος οὐ μανθάνεις Hdt.3.1; εἰ μὴ μανθάνετε κακὰ σπεύδοντες Th.6.39.

3. with ὅτι, Pl.*R*.394b; with ὡς, Th.1.34, etc.

IV. *understand* (cf. Pl.*Euthd*.277e), ὡς μάθω σαφέστερον A.*Ch*.767; ὄψ' ἐμάθεθ' ἡμᾶς E.*Ba*.1345; τὰ λεγόμενα Lys.10.15, etc.: c. dat. pers., εἴ μοι μανθάνεις if you *take* me, Pl.*R*.394c: freq. in Dialogue, μανθάνεις*; d'ye see?* Answ., πάνυ μανθάνω *perfectly!* Ar.*Ra*.195, cf. Pl.*Men*.84d. *Tht*.174b; εἶεν, μανθάνω Id.*R*.372e, cf. *Phd*.117b, etc.

V. τί μαθών *..;* freq. in questions, lit. *under what persuasion, with what idea?* hence ironically for *why on earth?* τί δὴ μ. φαίνεις ἄνευ θρυαλλίδος*;* Ar.*Ach*.826, cf. *Nu*.402, 1506, *Lys*.599, *Pl*.908; τί τοῦτο μ. προσέγραψεν*;* D.20.127 (sts. with v.l. τί παθών*;* what possessed you to ..? cf. πάσχω); imitated in later Greek, Ael.*Fr*.67; also indirectly, *because* (with a sense of disapprobation), ὅ τι μαθόντες τοὺς ξένους μὲν λέγετε ποιητὰς σοφούς Eup.357; ὅ τι μαθὼν .. οὐχ ἡσυχίαν ἦγον Pl.*Ap*.36b; σοὶ εἰς κεφαλήν, ὅ τι μαθών μου καὶ τῶν ἄλλων καταψεύδῃ τοιοῦτο πρᾶγμα Id.*Euthd*.283e, cf. 299a: even with neut. subject, ὅμως δ' ἂν κακὰ ἦν, ὅ τι μαθόντα χαίρειν ποιεῖ Id.*Prt*.353d.

μᾰνία (A), Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, (μαίνομαι) *madness*, Hdt.6.112, Hp.*Aph*.7.5, S.*Ant*.958 (lyr.), etc.; πολλὴν καταγνῶναι μ. τινῶν Isoc.4.133; μέχρι μανίας ἡ σφοδρὰ ἡδονὴ κατέχουσα Pl.*Phlb*.45e; μανίη νοῦσος Hdt.6.75: freq. in pl., Lex Solonis ap.D.46.14, Thgn.1231, A.*Pr*.879, 1057 (both anap.), etc.

II. *enthusiasm, inspired frenzy*, μ. Διονύσου πάρα E.*Ba*.305; ἀπὸ Μουσῶν κατοκωχή τε καὶ μ. Pl.*Phdr*.245a; θεία μ., opp. σωφροσύνη ἀνθρωπίνη, ib.256b, cf. *Prt*.323b, X.*Mem*.1.1.16; τῆς φιλοσόφου μ. τε καὶ βακχείας Pl.*Smp*.218b.

III. *passion*, ἐρωτικὴ μ. Id.*Phdr*.265b; μανίην μανεὶς ἀρίστην *Anacreont*.59.2: freq. in pl., Pi.*O*.9.39, *N*.11.48, E.*HF*835; ἐγγὺς μανιῶν ἐλαύνει Id.*Heracl*.904 (lyr.); μανίη τινός *mad desire for* .., Hermesian.7.85.

μανία (B), ἡ, = μανότης, *An.Ox*.2.393.

μᾰνιάκης, ου, ὁ, *necklace, torc*, worn of gold by Persians and Gauls, Plb.2.29.8, 2.31.5, Lxx1Es.3.6, Plu.*Cim*.9, Jul.*ad Ath*.284d, Lyd.*Mag*.1.46 (pl.):—also **-άκη,** ἡ, *PMon*.7.74 (vi A.D.):—Dim. **άκιον,** τό, Sch.Theoc.11.41, cf. Iran *mani-*, *necklace*.

μᾰνιακός, ή, όν, = μαινόμενος, *Gloss*.

μᾰνιαξ, = μανιάκης, ib.

μᾰνιάς, άδος, *frantic, mad*, μανιάσιν νόσοις S.*Aj*.59; λύσσας μανιάδος E.*Or*.327 (lyr.), cf. S.*Fr*.941.4: with neut. Subst. in dat. pl., μανιάσιν λυσσήμασι E.*Or*.270.

μᾰνιάω, *to be mad, rave*, J.*BJ*1.7.5.

μανίζω, prob. *damage*, fut. μανίσει Ramsay *Cities and Bishoprics*1.157, unless fr. μηνίω.

μανίκια, τά, *cuffs*, Anon.*in Rh*.106.1. (Dim. of Lat. *manica*.)

μᾰνῐκός, ή, όν, (μανία) *of* or *for madness, mad*, μ. πράγματα Ar.*V*.1496; [νόσημα] Hp.*Aph*.3.20; βλέπει μανικόν τι she has a *mad-woman's* eye, Ar.*Pl*.424; -ωτέρα ἡδονή Pl.*R*.403a; ἡ -κή *madness*, Id.*Phdr*.244c; μανικόν *symptom of madness*, Hp.*Prog*.3; οὐ μανικόν ἐστ' ἐν οἰκίᾳ τρέφειν ταὧς*;* Anaxandr.28, cf. Epicur.*Ep*.2p.53 U.; νοσῶν τι μ. Timocl.6.12. Adv. -κῶς, περιφέρεσθαι X.*Cyn*.3.5; πυρέττειν Plu.*Alex*.75.

2. generally, *made, extravagant*, Isoc.1.15, Pl.*Prt*.343c, etc.; σωφρόνημα λίαν μ. dub.l. in X.*Ages*.5.4; μ. ἱππωνίαι Id.*Eq.Mag*.1.12. Adv. -κῶς, διακεῖσθαι Pl.*Phdr*.249d; ἔχειν Id.*Sph*.216d; ἀλόγως καὶ μ. Isoc.5.65, cf. Phld.*Ir*.p.82 W.

II. *disposed to madness*, Pl.*Smp*.173d (dub.); *unbalanced*, Id.*Sph*.242a.

2. *frenzied, enthusiastic, inspired*, εὐφυοῦς ἡ ποιητική ἐστιν ἢ μανικοῦ Arist.*Po*.1455a33; ἐξίσταται τὰ εὐφυᾶ γένη εἰς -ώτερα ἤθη Id.*Rh*.1390b29; νοσήματα μ. καὶ ἐνθουσιαστικά Id.*Pr*.954a36.

III. Act., *causing madness*, στρυχνος (-ον) Thphr.*HP*9.11.5, Dsc.4.73, Gal.11.767; μανικόν, τό = δορύκνιον, Plin.*HN*21.179, cf. Dsc.*Alex*.6; φάρμακα Plu.*Arat*.54.

μᾰνιόκηπος, ον, (κῆπος III) of women, *madly lustful*, Anacr.158, *Com.Adesp*.1366.

μᾱνίον, τό, Dim. of μάνης I, *IG*11(2).287 *B* 138, al. (Delos, iii B.C.), *POxy*.1757.23 (ii A.D.).

μᾰνιοποιέω, *madden, infuriate*, Phld.*Ir*.p.71 W.

μᾰνιοποιός, όν, *maddening*, Polyaen.8.43, Sch.Il.6.132.

μᾰνιουργέω, *drive mad*, c. acc., Polyaen.8.43.

μᾰνιώδης, ες, *like madness*, νοσεύματα Hp.*Aër*.7, cf. *Coac*.475.

2. *like a madman, crazy*, ὑπόσχεσις Th.4.39; καὶ τὸ μ. μαντικὴν πολλὴν ἔχει E.*Ba*.299; μ. πάντα τἀνθρώπων ὅλως Alex.219.9; κύνας μ. καὶ δυσπειθεστάτας X.*Mem*.4.1.3: Comp. -έστερον ἢ κατά .. J.*AJ*2.12.2. Adv. -δῶς Gal.5.415, Paul.Aeg.3.6, Sch.Theoc.1.83.

II. *causing madness*, Dsc.1.68, 4.68; ἱμάσθλη Πανός Nonn.*D*.10.4.

μάννᾰ, ἡ, μάννα λιβάνου frankincense *powder* or *granules*, Dsc.1.68.6;, Aen.Tact.35; μ. alone, of the powder, Hp.*Art*.36, Epid.2.2.18, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.21.8, Gal.12.722; = λιβάνου τὸ λεπτόν, *AB*108.

II. μάννα, τό, = Hebr. *mān, manna*, LxxEx.16.35 (v.l. μάν), Nu.11.6, al., cf. J.*AJ*3.1.6.

μαννάριον, τό, as term of endearment, Luc.*DMeretr*.6.1, 7.4, cf. mod. Gk. μάννα *mother*.

μάννινον, τό, = μάννα I, Asclep.ap.Gal.13.648.

μάννος also **μόννος,** ὁ, *necklace*, Dor. word, Poll.5.99; **μάννος,** glossed μανιάκιον, Sch.Theoc.11.41.

μαννοφόρος, ον, *wearing a collar*, v.l. for ἀμνο- in Theoc.11.41.

μαννώδης, ες, *like* μάννα I: τὸ μ. *a* μάννα*-like drug*, Hp.*Epid*.7.47.

μανός [v. fin.], ή, όν of consistency, *loose* or *open in texture, rare*, opp. πυκνός, Emp.75.1, Hp.*VM*22, etc.; μ. ὀστοῦν, σάρκες, Pl.*Ti*.75c, 79c; τὰ μ. καὶ κουφα, opp. πυκνὰ καὶ βαρέα, ib.53a; of the tongue, σὰρξ μ. καὶ σομφή Arist.*HA*492b33; of the female breasts, ib.493a14; of the lungs, μ. καὶ πολύτρητος ὁ πνεύμων Aret.*SD*1.10.

2. metaph., *mentally weak*, Suid. s.v. μανόν.

II. *rare, sparse, infrequent*, of hare-tracks, X.*Cyn*.5.4 (Sup.); of pleasures and pains, Pl.*Lg*.734c (Comp.); of hair, Arist.*HA*498b25; of plants, *growing far apart*, Thphr.*HP*1.8.2; but of trees or plants, *spreading*, ib.3.11.5, al.

2. *happening rarely* or *at intervals*, in Adv. -νῶς Hermog.*Id*.2.12 τοσούτῳ μανότερον so much *the less often*, X.*Cyr*.7.5.6; τῇ ἀναπνοῇ χρῆται μανότερον Arist.*Resp*.475b25, cf. Thphr.*Sign*.32.—Att. for ἀραιός, acc. to Phryn.*PS*p.89 B. [ᾰ Telecl.61, cf. Hdn.Gr.2.13, and v. μανόστημος: ᾱ Emp. l.c. (prob. only Ion. in spite of Phryn. l.c.): Comp. μανότερος Pl. l.c., Arist.*Ph*.217a6, *GA*782a34 (later μανώτερος Gal.18(1).83): Sup. μανότατος X. l.c.] (Perh. for μᾰνϝός, cf. μάνυ, OIr. *menb* 'small'.)

μανοσπορέω, *sow thinly*, Thphr.*HP*8.6.2.

μανοσπορος, ον, *thinly sown*, Id.*CP*3.21.5, A.*Fr*.113a.1 R.

μᾰνόστημος, ον, (στήμων) *open in warp and weft, gossamer*, πέπλοι A.*Fr*.297.

μανότης, ητος, ἡ, opp. πυκνότης, *looseness of texture, porousness*, σπληνός, ὀστῶν, Pl.*Ti*.72c, 86d; σαρκός Arist.*EN*1129[a]22, cf. Thphr.*HP*1.5.4, al.

II. *rarity, separateness*, Pl.*Lg*.812d; τῶν φυτευομένων Thphr.*CP*3.7.1.

μανούβριον, τό, Lat. *manubrium, handle BGU*544.22 (ii A.D., pl.).

μανόφυλλος, ον, *with loosely-packed leaves*, Thphr.*HP*7.6.3. **-χροος,** ον, *with loose, flabbly skin*, Id.*Sud*.19, read by Zenod. in Od.13.346 (w. Att. scansion .)

μανόω, (μανός) *make porous, loose*, ἡ κόπρος μανοῖ τὴν γῆν Thphr.*CP*3.6.1; τὸ σῶμα μανοῦν, of diaphoretic treatment, Orib.*Syn*.6.8.4:—Pass., Thphr.*HP*9.14.3, *Sens*.30; *to be rarefied*, of the soul, Dam.*Pr*.400.

μαντεία, Arg. μαντήα *Schwyzer*89 (iii B.C.) Ep. **-είη,** Ion. **ηΐη,** ἡ, (μαντεύομαι) *prophetic power, power of divination*, *h.Merc*.533, 547, etc.; μαντείᾳ χρῆσθαι καθ' ὕπνον Pl.*Ti*.71d; *mode of divination*, Hdt.2.57; αἴνιγμα μαντείας ἔδει S.*OT*394; μαντείας δεῖται ὅ τι ποτὲ λέγεις Pl.*Smp*.206b; ἔτι ταῦτα μαντείας προσδεῖται*;* Aeschin.1.76: pl. *divinations*, *h.Merc*.472, S.*El*.499 (lyr.), Hdt.2.83, etc.

2. *conjecture*, ἡ περὶ τὸν θεὸν μ. Arist.*Cael*.284[b]3; μαντείᾳ μᾶλλον ἢ κρίσει τἀληθὲς ἀναζητῶν Luc.*Herm*.49.

II. *oracle, prophecy*, Pl.*Ap*.29a: pl., Tyrt.4.2, S.*OT*149, Lys.6.33; ὡς, ἡ ἐμὴ μ. as I *divine*, Pl.*Phlb*.66b.

2. *oracular*, i.e. *obscure, expression*, Id.*Cra*.384a.

μαντεῖον, Ion. and Ep. **-ήϊον,** τό, *oracle*, i.e.,

I. *oracular response*, mostly in pl., μαντήϊα Τειρεσίαο Od.12.272, cf. Hes.*Fr*.134.9, Hdt.2.174, Pl.*Ap*.33c: sg., Hdt.2.111, 9.33, Phld.*Mus*.p.87 K.

II. *seat of an oracle*, Heraclit.93, A.*Eu*.4, Hdt.1.46, Th.2.17, Isoc.6.17; τὸ Πυθικὸν μ. S.*El*.33: in pl. of a single shrine, A.*Pr*.831, E.*Ion*66.

III. *method, process of divination*, *PMag.Lond*.46.1.

IV. in pl., *rewards of divination*, LXXNu.22.7.

μαντεῖος, α, ον also ος, ον E.*Ion*130 (lyr.); Ion. **-ήϊος,** η, ον:—poet. for μαντικός, *oracular, prophetic*, βεμός, μυχός, Pi.*O*.6.5, *P*.5.69, etc.; στέφη A.*Ag*.1265; ἕδρα E. l.c.; τρίπους *Pae.Delph*.18; ἐπ' Ἰσμηνοῦ τε μαντείᾳ σποδῷ, of the altar's embers, S.*OT*21; μ. ἄναξ, i.e. Apollo, E.*Tr*.454, cf. *Or*.1666, Ar.*Av*.722.

μαντευμα, ατος, τό, *oracle*, Pi.*P*.4.73, S.*OT*992, E.*Med*.685, etc.: pl., Pi.*P*.8.60, *Pae*.7.1, Pl.*Ep*.311d, *Supp.Epigr*.3.400 (Delph.), etc.

μαντεύομαι, fut. -εύσομαι Od.17.154, Pi.*O*.6.38, A.*Ag*.1367, Hdt.1.46, etc.: aor. ἐμαντευσάμην Pl.*Ap*.21a, Aeschin.3.107; poet. μαντευσάμην Pi.*O*.7.31: pf. μεμάντευμαι Id.*P*.4.163:—Pass., v. infr. IV: (μάντις):—*divine, prophesy*, τί μοι θάνατον μαντεύεαι*;* Il.19.420; τί νύ μοι μαντεύεαι αἰπὺν ὄλεθρον*;* 16.859; ἐτεὸν μ. 2.300: abs., οὐ γὰρ ἀπείρητος μαντεύομαι Od.2.170, cf. 9.510, Il.1.107; τινι *to* one, Od.2.178, etc.: c. dat. modi, *draw divinations from* or *by means of* .., ῥάβδοισι Hdt.4.67: c. acc. cogn., μαντεῖα μ. A.*Eu*.716 (s.v.l.).

2. generally, *presage, forebode, surmise*, of presentiment, opp. knowledge, Pl.*Cra*.411b, *R*.349a, al.; μαντευσόμεσθα τἀνδρὸς ὡς ὀλωλότος A.*Ag*. l.c.; ἔστι γὰρ ὃ μαντεύονταί τι πάντες φύσει κοινὸν δίκαιον Arist.*Rh*.1373[b]7; μ. τὸ συμβησόμενον ἐκ τῶν εἰκότων Id.*GA*765[a]27.

3. of animals, *get scent of*, κύων ἄρτον μ. Theoc.21.45.

II. *consult an oracle, seek divinations*, Pi.*O*.7.31, Hdt.1.46, 4.172, etc.; ἐν Δελφοῖσι Id.6.76; ἐπὶ Κασταλίᾳ Pi.*P*. l.c.; περίτινος Id.*O*.6.38, Hdt.8.36; ὑπέρ τινος E.*Ion*431; ὁ γὰρ θεὸς μαντευομένῳ μοὔχρησεν ἐν Δελφοῖς ποτε Ar.*V*.159, cf. *Av*.593; ταῦτα καὶ μ. this is *the question I ask the oracle*, E.*Ion*346; ἐτόλμησε τοῦτο μαντεύσασθαι Pl.*Ap*.21a; μαντείαν μ. παρὰ τῷ θεῷ Aeschin. l.c.

III. later, of the god, *give an oracle*, ταῦθ' ὁρῶ τὸν Δία ὑμῖν μαντευόμενον D.18.253, cf. Luc.*Alex*.19, Sol.9.

IV. in later Greek, Act. **μαντεύω,** Plu.*Alex*.75, Arr.*Ind*.11.5, X.Eph.5.4, Him.*Or*.10.5, 14.34, 23.23: but aor. Pass., ἐμαντεύθη *an oracle was given*, Hdt.5.11.4: pf. part., τὰ μεμαντευμένα *the words of the oracles*, ib.45; τὰ ὑπὸ τοῦ θεοῦ μαντευσθέντα (sic) *IG*4(1).122.81 (Epid., iv B.C.), cf. Hld.7.1.

μαντευτέον, *one must divine*, E.*Ion*373, Pl.*Phlb*.64a.

μαντευτής, οῦ, ὁ, = μάντις, Hld.9.1.

μαντευτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for divination*: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη), = μαντεία, f.l. in E.*Ba*.299 as cited by Plu.2.432e, Diog.Oen.*fr*.122 i 5 S.

μαντευτός, ή, όν, *foretold by an oracle*, γόνος E.*Ion*1209; *prescribed by an oracle*, ἐθύετο τῷ Διί, ὅσπερ αὐτῷ μαντευτὸς ἦν X.*An*.6.1.22; μ. ἱερά Arist.*Ath*.54.6; λουτρά Philostr.*Her*.2.18; μ. λόγοι, group of orations by Aristides, *Or*.37(2) tit., Men.Rh.p.344 S.

μαντεύτρια, ἡ, gloss on φοιβάστρια, Sch.Lyc.1468.

μαντηΐη, μαντήϊον, μαντήϊος, Ion. for μαντεία, etc.

μαντηλαρία, ἡ, = μαντηλάριος (ἡ), *IEphes*.1078.14 (iii A.D.).

μαντηλάριος, ὁ and ἡ, *slave who brought towels* or *napkins* at a banquet (cf. *Verg.G*.4.377), *SEG*34.1126 (Ephesus), *IEphes*.1060.14; cf. μανδήλη.

μαντήλη, v. μανδήλη.

μαντιαρχέω, serve as μαντιάρχης, aor. part. Cypr. alphabetical μανζιαρχήσαντος, *Kafizin*258(b) (iii B.C.).

μαντῐάρχης, ου, ὁ, in Cyprus, *president of a college of* μάντεις, *LW*2795, Cypr. *ma-ti-a[*, perh. μα(ν)τιἄρχο̄, *Kourion*9:—also **-αρχος,** ὁ = μαντιάρχης, *SEG*20.162 (vii/vi B.C.), 23.621 (iii B.C.), both Cyprus.

μαντικός, ή, όν, *of prophetic utterances, oracular*, κλέος A.*Ag*.1098; μ. μυχοί, θρόνοι, Id.*Eu*.180, 616; τέχνη Id.*Fr*.350.6; μ. φῆμαι *oracular* sayings, S.*OT*723; τὸ μ. γένος, = μάντεις, Id.*Ant*.1055; τὸ μ. σπέρμα E.*IA*520; μ. ἐπίπνοια *prophetic* inspiration, Pl.*Phdr*.265b; λόγοι μ. ib. 275b; μ. ζῷα Porph.*Abst*.2.48, μαντικώτερα εἰρῆσθαι Plu.*Cat.Mi*.52, Pomp.60.

2. τέχνη μ. faculty *of divination, prophecy*, S.*OT*709, Arist.*Pol*.1274[a]28, etc.; more freq. ἡ μαντική alone, Hdt.2.49, 4.68; ἡ .. μ. ἡτοῦ δαιμονίου, of Socrates, Pl.*Ap*.40a: in Poets without Art., A.*Pr*.484, S.*OT*311; also in Pl., μαντικὴν Ἀπόλλων ἀνηῦρεν *Smp*.197a; μ. ἔνθεος *Phdr*.244b, cf. Th.5.103.

II. of persons, *like a prophet, oracular*, μ. γὰρ εἶ Pl.*Alc*.1.115a, cf. *Phd*.85b; Comp., Luc.*Hes*.7, μαντικώτατος of Romulus, *devoted to divinations*, Plu.*Cam*.32.5. Adv. -κῶς Ar.*Pax*1026, Pl.*Smp*.198a, etc.

μαντίλη [ῐ], ἡ, f.l., perh. for Μαντίας, Pl.Com.185.

μαντίον, *paludamentum*, *Gloss*., Lyd.*Mag*.69.1.

μαντῐπολέω, *prophesy*, A.*Ag*.979 (lyr.).

μαντῐπόλος, ον, *frenzied, inspired*, Βάκχη E.*Hec*.121 (anap.); Ἀπόλλων Orac.ap.Luc.*JTr*.31: pl., as Subst., *diviners*, Man.6.306.

μάντῐς, ὁ, gen. εως, Ion. ιος; voc. μάντῐ: pl., gen. μάντεων (written μαντειον *IG*1503); dat. μάντεσι Thgn.545: also fem., acc. sg. μάντιδα δάφνην *App.Anth*.6.122; nom. pl. μάντιδες Suid. s.v. Σίβυλλα:—*diviner, seer, prophet*, ἀλλ' ἄγε δή τινα μ. ἐρείομεν ἢ ἱερῆα ἢ καὶ ὀνειροπόλον Il.1.62, cf. Od.17.384; μάντι κακῶν *prophet* of ill, Il.1.106; with the Greek armies, Simon.94, *IG*1929.129: distd. from χρησμολόγος, Th.8.1; μ. ἀνήρ Pi.*I*.6(5).51; of Apollo, A.*Ag*.1202, *Ch*.559, *Eu*.169 (lyr.); ὁ μάντις μάντιν ἐκπράξας ἐμέ, of Apollo and Cassandra, Id.*Ag*.1275; of the Pythian priestess, Id.*Eu*.29; of Amphiaraus, Id.*Th*.382, etc.: c. dat. pers., ὁ Θρῃξὶ μ. E.*Hec*.1267 (of Dionysus), cf. *Or*.363: c. acc. neut. Pron., μάντις .. οὐ καλὸς τάδε Id.*Heracl*.65: as fem., A.*Ag*. l.c., S.*El*.472 (lyr.), E.*Med*.239; μ. κόρα Pi.*P*.11.33, as a civic office, *SEG*26.694 (Ambracia, *c*.150 B.C.).

2. metaph., *presager, foreboder*, μ. εἴμ' ἐσθλῶν ἀγώνων S.*OC*1080 (lyr.), cf. *Ant*.1160, A.*Th*.402; οὐδεὶς μ. τῶν μελλόντων S.*Aj*.1419 (anap.); γνώμη δ' ἀρίστη μ. E.*Hel*.757.

3. Adj., τοῦδε μάντεως χοροῦ of this *prophetic* band, dub. in S.*Fr*.113.

II. the *praying mantis, Mantis religiosa*, Theoc.10.18, Dsc.*Eup*.1.149.

III. *green garden-frog, Rana arborea*, so called as *predicting* the weather, Hsch.

IV. a kind of *cabbage*, Nic.*Fr*.85.7.

V. applied to comets, Herm.ap.Stob.1.21.9. (Deriv. from μαίνομαι by Pl.*Ti*.72a, b.)

μαντῐχώρας, ου, ὁ, v. μαρτιχόρας.

μάντοι, Dor. for μέντοι, *IG*4(1).121.38 (Epid., iv B.C.).

μάντος, ὁ, Lat. *mantus, short cloak*, *Edict.Diocl*.19.71.

μαντοσύνη, ἡ, *the art of divination*, Il.1.72, Pi.*O*.6.66, Luc.*Astr*.1: pl., Il.2.832, 11.330, Emp.112.10, Man.6.317.

2. in pl., *oracular response*, *APl*.296 (Antip.).

μαντοσῦνος, η, ον, *oracular*, τρίπους Corinn.*Supp*.2.64; κέλευμα E.*Andr*.1032 (lyr.); θεοῦ ἀνάγκαι Id.*IA*761 (lyr.).

μαντῷος, α, ον, = μαντεῖος, *AP*9.201 (Leo), 5.295 (Agath.), Olymp.*in Alc*. p.201.

μάνυ· πικρόν (fort. leg. μικρόν), Ἀθαμᾶνες, Hsch.

μάνυζα, ἡ, = μώλυζα, Id.

μᾱνῦτειρα, ἡ, Dor. fem. of μηνυτήρ, στάλα *SEG*8.482 (Egypt, i B.C./i A.D.).

μᾱνύω, -ῡτής, -ῡτικός, -ῡσις, Dor. for μην-.

μανώδης, ες, *of loose texture*, Arist.*PA*695[b]26.

μανωσις, εως, ἡ, *making loose* or *porous, rarefaction*, opp. πύκνωσις, Id.*Ph*.212[b]3, al., cf. Thphr.*CP*4.14.2, etc.; opp. πυκνότης, *Placit*.1.3.6, ἡ τῶν ἄστρων ἀνταύγεια καὶ μ. the stars' *power of rarefying* the light they reflect, Hp.*Hebd*.1.2.

μανωτικός, ή, όν, *relaxing*, of south winds, Ptol.*Tetr*.29; *loosening*, ἀλείμματα Gal.10.760.

μάξεινος, ὁ, = γαλλερίας, Dorio ap.Ath.7.315f, prob. for μαζίνης in Thphr.*Fr*.171.2; cf. μαζός II.

Μαξιμιάνειος, α, ον, *named in honour of Maximianus*, ἀγών *JRS*3.289, al. (Antioch in Pisidia).

μάομαι, v. μαίομαι.

μᾰπέειν, Ep. aor. 2 inf. of μάρπτω (q.v.).

μάππα, ἡ, Lat. *mappa, napkin*, *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 44.

μαππάριος, ὁ, = *vexillarius*, *Gloss*., written μαμπ- *PGrenf*.1.2.111.12 (v/vi A.D.). **-ίον,** τό, dim. of μάππα, *Gloss*.; sp. μαπιν *POxy*.1051.17 (iii A.D.); neut. pl. μαπα (dub.) ibid. 19, μαμπία ib. 1741.17, μαπία *PRyl*.627.20 (iv A.D.).

Μάρ [ᾱ], Μᾶρός, ὁ, pl. Μᾶρες, a tribe near Colchis, Hes.(?)ap.Sch.Il.*Oxy*.221 iii 3, Hecat.205 J., Hdt.3.94, 7.79, *UPZ*149.4 (iii B.C.).

μάραγδος [μᾰ], ὁ, = σμάραγδος, Men.*fr*.315 K.-Th., *IG*11(2).161 *B* 44, 199 *B* 59 (Delos, iii B.C.).

μάραγνα [μᾰ], ἡ, = σμάραγνα, *lash, scourge*, διπλῆ μ. A.*Ch*.375 (lyr.), cf. E.*Rh*.817, Pl.Com.63, Poll.10.56.

μάραγοι· οἱ ἀπόκρημνοι τόποι, Hsch.

μαραθᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, *seller of fennel*, dub. in *IG*12(9).522 (Euboea) (cf. *Rev.Phil*.18.52).

μᾰρᾰθίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ἱππομάραθον, Ps.-Dsc.3.71.

μᾰρᾰθίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *flavoured with fennel*, οἶνος Dsc.5.65, *Gp*.8.9.

μᾰρᾰθοειδης, ές, *like fennel*, v.l. for μαράθῳ ὅμοια in Dsc.3.139. Adv. **-οειδῶς,** v.l. for μαράθῳ ὅμοια in Id.2.139.

μᾰρᾰθον, (proparox.), τό, *fennel, Foeniculum vulgare*, D.18.260, Anaxandr.41.58, Thphr.*HP*1.12.2, al.: pl., Epich.156, 159:—also, (form μάραθϝον) Myc. *ma-ra-tu-wo* **-ος,** ὁ, Python 1.13, but ἡ, Lyd.*Mag*.1.42; of doubtful gender, Hermipp.81, Lycusap.Orib.8.32.4.

μᾰ́ρθρον [μᾰ], τό, less Att. form of μάραθον, Alex.127.5, *PTeb*.116.43 (ii B.C.), *UPZ*89.9 (ii B.C.), Dsc.3.70 codd., Gal.12.67, Hld.6.14.

Μᾰρᾰθών ῶνος, ὁ, also ἡ, Pi.*O*.13.110: (μάραθον):—*Marathon*, so called from its being *overgrown with fennel* (Str.3.4.9), Od.7.80, Hdt.1.62, etc.: **Μαραθῶνι** *at M.*, Ar.*Eq*.781, etc.; **Μαραθῶνάδε** *to M.*, And.1.107; **Μαραθωνόθεν** *from M.*, Aristid.2.218 J.:—Adj. **Μᾰρᾰθώνιος,** α, ον; M., τά, *festival in celebration of the victory of Marathon*, D.H.5.17, Euc.ap.Arist.*Po*.1458[b]9.

Μᾰρᾰθωνομάχης [μᾰχ], ου, ὁ, *one who fought at Marathon*: prov. of *a veteran*, Ar.*Ach*.181, *Nu*.896:—also **-μάχος,** ὁ, *APl*.4.233.8 (Theaet.), D.L.1.56, and v.l. Ar.*Nu*. l.c.

μᾰραίνω, fut. μᾰρᾰνῶ Orph.*Fr*.262, *Epigr.Gr*.854 (Delos): aor. 1 ἐμάρᾱνα *h.Merc*.140, S.*OT*1328, etc.:—Med., aor. ἐμᾰρηνάμην (v. infr.):—Pass., fut. μᾰρανθήσομαι Ep.Jac.1.11, Gal.7.691: aor. ἐμᾰράνθην Il.9.212, Lyc.1231, etc.: pf. μεμάρασμαι Dsc.1.99, Luc.*Anach*.25, μεμάραμαι v.l. in Dsc. l.c., Plu.*Pomp*.31, cf. μεμαραμένη *GVI*1801.2 (Bithynia, late Rom.imp.): 3 sg. plpf. μεμάραντο Q.S.9.371:—*quench* fire, ἀνθρακιήν *h.Merc*. l.c.:—Pass., *die away, go slowly out*, of fire, φλὸξ ἐμαράνθη Il. l.c.; πυρκαϊὴ ἐμαραίνετο 23.228, cf. *AP*5.4 (Stat. Flacc.): distd. from σβέννυσθαι as that which goes out of itself, Arist.*Cael*.305[a]11; of rays of light, Arat.862.

II. later, in various senses, ὄψεις μ. *quench* the orbs of sight, S. l.c.; esp. *waste, wither*, [νόσος] μαραίνει με A.*Pr*.597 (lyr.); γῆρας ἁμὲ μαραῖνον ταριχεύει Sophr.54; κάλλος ἢ χρόνος ἀνάλωσεν ἢ νόσος ἐμάρανε Isoc.1.6; μάραινε [αὐτὸν] διώγμασι A.*Eu*.139; πίνος πλευρὰν μ. S.*OC*1260; πάνθ' ὁ μέγας χρόνος μ. Id.*Aj*.714 (lyr.), Philem.240; ἀδικία φθείρει [τὴν ψυχὴν] καὶ μ. Pl.*R*.609d:—Med., νέους ἐμαρήνατο δαίμων *IG*5(1).1355 (Abia):—Pass., *waste away*, καματοισι (v.l. ὑπὸ νούσοις) Emp.[156.3]; νόσῳ E.*Alc*.203; τὸ σῶμα οὐκ ἐμαραίνετο Th.2.49, cf. Pl.*Plt*.270e; but also of a tumour, *disappear*, Hp.*Epid*.7.84; αἷμα .. μαραίνεται χερός blood *dies away from* my hand, A.*Eu*.280; of a river, *dry up*, Hdt.2.24; μ. ἡ κίνησις Arist.*Pr*.901[a]26; of a musical sound, *die away*, ib. 921[b]15; τὸ νοεῖν μ. Id.*de An*.408[b]24; of winds and waves, *abate*, Plu.*Pyrrh*.15, *Mar*.37; of wine, *lose its strength*, Id.2.692d; κῦδος μαρανθέν Lyc.1231, cf. 1127;

μ. ἀκμή, δύναμις, Plu.*Fab*.2, *Caes*.3; τῶν ἐπιθυμιῶν καὶ ὀργῶν μεμαρασμένων Porph.*Abst*.3.26. (Perh. cf. Lat. *morbus*; signf. II may be the earlier in origin.)

μαραίπους· μεμαρασμένος τοὺς πόδας, Hsch.

μαρὰν ἀθά, Syriac phrase, = ὁ Κύριος ἥκει, 1Ep.Cor.16.22.

μάρανσις [μᾰ], εως, ἡ, *causing to die away*, μ. πυρός, opp. σβέσις, Arist.*Juv*.469b22, cf. *Resp*.474b20; of the sun's action on wind, Id.*Mete*.361b21.

II. *dying* or *fading away*, ib. 372b19 (pl.); μαράνσει τὸν βίον ἐκλείπειν Id.*Pr*.871b17; διὰ μαράνσεως καὶ λήθης Porph.*Abst*.1.32.

μάραντικός, ή, όν, *wasting away*, πόθος Sch.rec.A.*Pers*.59.

II. *withered*, γέρων Phryn.*PS*p.57 B.

Μαράξας, ὁ, name of the month Ἀπελλαῖος, Hsch.

μάραον τό, or **μάραος,** ὁ = πίτταξις, Eust.1657.20.

μᾰρασμός, ὁ, = μάρανσις, Gal.7.666; *withering*, τῆς ἀνθήσεως Dsc.2.166, cf. 3.86.

μᾰρασμώδης, ες, *wasting*, πυρετοί Antyll.ap.Orib.8.17.1, cf. Gal.7.315.

μαράσσαι· κύνες, ὄρνιθες, Hsch., cf. ἀμαράσαι, μαρίν.

μᾰράσσω, read by Erot. for σμαραγέω in Hp.*Mul*.2.154.

μᾰραυγέω, *contract the pupil when exposed to light*, of cats' eyes, Plu.2.376f, cf. 599f.

μᾰραυγία, ἡ, *dazzling of the eyes*, Archyt.ap.Stob.3.1.196.

II. μαραύγεια or **-αυγεία,** ἡ, a fish, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.7.

μαργαίνω, (μάργος) only in pres., *rage furiously*, μαργαίνειν ἀνέηκεν ἐπ' ἀθανάτοισι θεοῖσι Il.5.882; σύες ἐπὶ φορυτῷ μαργαίνουσιν *are madly greedy* after .., Democr.147: abs., μαργαίνοντι χαριζόμενος βασιλῆϊ Coluth.198.

μαργᾰρεος, ὁ, = μαργαρίτης, Gr.Naz.*Carm*.2.1.38.34.

μαργᾰρίδης, ου, ὁ, Ion. for μαργαρίτης, Praxag.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.22 B.

μαργᾰρίς, ίδος, ἡ, a kind of *palm-tree*, Plin.*HN*13.42.

II. v. μαργαριτης I.

μαργᾰρίσκον· πινακίσκον, Hsch.; cf. μαγαρίσκος.

μαργᾰρῑτάριον, τό, *small pearl*, *PHolm*.2.37 (pl.). **-ίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *pearl*, Thphr.*Lap*.36, Ael.*NA*10.13: **-ῖτις** λίθος, ἡ, Androsth.ap.Ath.3.93b; **-ῖτις** alone, Isid.Char.20: **-ὶς** λίθος, ἡ, Philostr.*VA*3.53; **-ίς** alone, Hld.2.30.

II. -ίτης χερσαῖος, an unidentified precious stone, Ael.*NA*15.8.

III. an Egyptian plant, Arist. *Plant*.1.4.1 (819a11 ed. Apelt).

μαργᾰρογονία, ἡ, *the production of pearls*, Tz.*H*.11.460.

μάργᾰρον, τό, = μαργαρίτης, *Anacreont*.22.14, *PHolm*.10.17, 29.

μάργᾰρος, ὁ and ἡ, *pearl-oyster*, Ael.*NA*15.8; but, = μαργαρίτης, Tz.*H*.11 passim.

μαργάς, ἡ, = δεσμός, Hsch. s.v. μαργαίνω.

μαργάω (μάργος) only in part., (except μαργᾷ· μαργαίνει Hsch.), μαργῶν *raging*, esp. in battle, A.*Th*.380; οἱ μαργῶντες S.*Fr*.842; φόνου μαργῶντος E.*HF*1005; μαργῶσαν χέρα Id.*Hec*.1128; [ἵπποι] μαργῶσαι φρένας Id.*Hipp*.1230, cf. Call.*Fr*.98a; μαργῶσα γνάθος *ravenous* jaw, A.*Fr*.258: c. inf., μ. ἱέναι δόρυ *madly eager* to .., E.*Ph*.1247.

μαργήεις, εσσα, εν, = μάργος, Hsch.

μάργηλις, εως or ιδος, ἡ, *pearl*, Philostr.*Im*.1.6.

μάργης or **μαργῆς** (contr. from μαργήεις), = μάργος, Suid.

Μαργῑτεία, ἡ, = Μαργιτομανία, Phld.*Rh*.1.139 S.; cf. sq.

Μαργῑτης, ου, ὁ, (μάργος) *Margites*, i.e. *madman*, hero of a mock-heroic poem of the same name, ascribed to Homer, Arist.*Po*.1448b30, etc.

Μαργῑτομᾰνής, *mad as Margites*, Phld.*Vit*.p.35 J.:—hence **-μᾰνία,** ἡ, Id.*Rh*.1.207 S.

μαργόομαι, Pass., = μαργάω, Pi.*N*.9.19, A.*Supp*.758 (lyr.).

μαργος, η, ον also ος, ον, (A.*Eu*.67, Pl.*Lg*.792e):—poet. Adj. (used once by Pl.), *mad*, μάργε *madman!* Od.16.421; μαῖα φίλη, μάργην σε θεοὶ θέσαν 23.11, cf. Pi.*O*.2.96, etc.; θυμὸς μ. Thgn.1301; λύσσης πνεύματι μάργῳ A.*Pr*.884 (anap.); τάσδε τὰς μάργους, of the Furies, Id.*Eu*.l.c.; μάργοι ἡδοναί Pl. l.c.; of horses, *rampant, furious*, μάργων ἐπιβήτορες ἵππων Hom.*Epigr*.4.4, cf. A.*Th*.475; of wine, *maddening*, οἶνος δέ οἱ ἔπλετο μάργος Hes.*Fr*.121, (s.v.l.).

2. of appetite, *greedy, gluttonous*, μετὰ δ' ἔπρεπε γαστέρι μάργη Od.18.2; τὸ μ. σῆς γνάθου E.*Cyc*.310: metaph., οἴδματι μάργῳ Emp.100.7; μάργοις φλὸξ ἐδαίνυτο γνάθοις Phryn.Trag.5.4.

3. *lewd, lustful*, Thgn.581, A.*Supp*.741, E.*El*.1027, etc., Arist.*Phgn*.808b6.

μαργοσύνη, ἡ, *gluttony*, Anacr.87, Luc.Epigr.2.10.

II. *lust, wantonness*, Thgn.1271 (pl.), A.R.3.797, al.

μαργότης, ητος, ἡ, (μάργος) *raging passion, madness*, S.*Fr*.846.

2. *gluttony*, Pl.*Ti*.72e.

3. *wantonness*, E.*Andr*.949.

μάρδος, ὁ, kind of *reed-pipe*, Hdn.Gr.1.142.

Μάρεια [ᾰρ], Ion. gen. and dat. Μαρέης, Μαρέῃ, ἡ *Marea* in Lower Egypt, Hdt.2.18, 30, Th.1.104.

II. a lake near it, Str.17.1.7; more commonly called ἡ **Μᾰρεῶτις** (λίμνη), ibid.:—also ὁ **Μᾰρεώτης** (οἶνος) Id.17.1.14: **Μαρεωτικὸς** (οἶνος) *PFay*.134.6 (iv A.D.), cf. *PRyl*.227.26 (iii A.D.).

μαρήγει· λαμβάνει, Hsch.

μαρηγηλλᾷ· ἀμφιπονεῖ, στραγγεύεται, Id.

Μᾰρῐανδῡνία, ἡ, district in Bithynia, Eup.279:—Adj.**-δῡνοί,** οἱ, Hdt.1.28, etc.: hence M. θρηνητήρ, of one who utters *wild, barbaric* laments, A.*Pers*.938 (lyr.); M. κάλαμοι *Com.Adesp*.415, as name of a helot class at Heracleia, Str.12.3.4.

Μᾰρῐανδῡνίζω, = εἰρωνεύω, Hsch.

Μαριεύς, έως, ὁ, *of the town Marion* in Cyprus, S.*Fr*.69, D.S.19.62, 79.2.

μᾰριεύς, έως, ὁ, *a stone that takes fire when water is poured on it*, Arist.*Mir*.833a27, cf. μαριζεύς.

μαριζεύς· λίθος τις, ὃς ἐπισταζομένου ὕδατος καίεται Hsch.; cf. μαριεύς.

μᾰρῐκᾶς, μαρικᾶν· κίναιδον. οἱ δὲ ὑποκόρισμα παιδίου ἄρρενος βαρβαρικόν Hsch.; Μαρικᾶς represented Hyperbolus in a play of this title by Eup., cf. Ar.*Nu*.553.

μᾰρῑλευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *charcoal-burner*, and **-εύω,** *burn charcoal*, Poll.7.110.

μᾰρῑλη, ἡ, *embers of charcoal, coal-dust* (= ἡ ἐξ ἀνθράκων τέφρα Sch.Ar.*Ach*.349; = ἀμαυρὸν πῦρ, ὁ χνοῦς καὶ τὸ λεπτότατον τῶν ἀνθράκων, Suid.), Hippon.59, Cratin.257, *Com.Adesp*.443; μ. ἀνθράκων Hippon.71, cf. Ar.*Ach*.350: distd. from ἄνθρακες (charcoal) and σποδιή (ashes) by Hp.*Mul*.2.133; *hot embers*, Ruf.ap.Orib.4.2.20; λεπτῆς μ. Arist.*Pr*.967[b]5; χαλκεύς γέμων κάπνου καὶ μαρίλης Jul.*Or*.7.233b: hence, ὦ Μᾰρῑλάδη *O son of Coaldust!* comic name of an Acharnian collier, Ar.*Ach*.609.

μᾰρῑλιον, τό, pl. written μαρύλλια, = foreg., λαβὼν μ. ποίησον τέφραν *PLeid.X*.56.

μᾰρῑλοκαύτης, ου, ὁ, *charcoal-burner*, S.*Fr*.1067 (prob. = Ichn.34, pl.).

μᾰρῑλοπότης, ου, ὁ, *coal-dust-gulper*, of a blacksmith, *APl*.1.15*

μαρίν· τὴν σῦν (Cret.), Hsch., μαράσσαι, ἀμαράσαι.

μᾰρῖνος, ὁ, kind of *sea-fish* dub. in Arist.*HA*570[a]32; v.l. for μύρινος, ib. 602[a]1.

μάριον, τό, dim. of μάρις, *POxy*.1297.3 (iv A.D.).

μάρις, εως, ὁ, a liquid measure, containing six κοτύλαι, Arist.*HA*596[a]6, Poll.10.184; or ten χόες, Polyaen.4.3.32, Hallock *Persepolis Fortification Texts* p.2 (*c*.500 B.C.).

2. μ. .. καλεῖται δὲ ὁμωνύμως καὶ τὸ μακρὸν πέπερι Hsch.

μαρίσκος, ὁ, *bog-rush*, *Cladium Mariscus*, Plin.*HN*21.112.

μαρκαζήτα, ἡ, *marcassite, white iron pyrites*, Anon.Alch.333.28.

μαρκάς· μακάριος, εὔμοιρος, Id. (fort. μάκαρς).

μαρμαίρω, only pres. and impf.; impf. μαρμαίρεσκον Q.S.1.150: (redupl. from μαρ-, cf. μάρ-μαρος, ἀ-μαρ-ύσσω):—*flash, sparkle, gleam*, of any *darting, quivering* light, Hom. (only in Il.); ἔντεα μαρμαίροντα Il.12.195, cf. 16.664, al.; τεύχεα μ. 18.617; Τρῶες .. χαλκῷ μαρμαίροντες 13.801; σὺν ἔντεσι μαρμαίροντας 16.279; δώματα .. χρύσεα μαρμαίροντα 13.22; ὄμματα μαρμαίροντα the *sparkling* eyes of Aphrodite, 3.397; αὐγὴ μαρμαίρουσα κεραυνοῦ Hes.*Th*.699; μαρμαίρει δὲ δόμος χάλκῳ Alc.15.1; χρυσῷ ἐλέφαντί τε μ. οἶκοι B.*Fr*.16.9; νύκτα .. ἄστροισι μαρμαίρουσαν A.*Th*.401; χρυσῷ χαίταν μαρμαίρων, of Apollo, E.*Ion*888 (lyr.); ἀστὴρ μαρμαίρων D.P.329; μαρμαίρουσι παρηΐδες *AP*5.281 (Agath.), cf. Alciphr.3.67: also in late Prose, Phld.*Po*.2.40, Plu.*Caes*.6, Luc.*DMeretr*.13.3, Alciphr. l.c.

μάρμαρ· στερεόν, Hsch.

μαρμάραι· αἱ τῷ ἐρυθροδάνῳ βεβαμμέναι, Id.

μαρμᾰράριος, ὁ, cf. Lat. *marmorarius*, *marble-mason*, *IG*4.375 (Corinth), 14.1093, Edict.Diocl. 7.5, *MAMA*3.21 (Seleucia), *Inscr.Olymp*.657 (v/vi A.D.), *ITyr*152.

μαρμᾰρειος, α, ον, = sq. Hsch.

μαρμᾰρεος, α, ον, *flashing, gleaming*, esp. of metals, αἰγίς, ἄντυξ, Il.17.594, 18.480; πύλαι Hes.*Th*.811; ἅλα μαρμαρέην the *twinkling* sea, Il.14.273; αὐγαὶ μ. Ar.*Nu*.287 (lyr.); ἄστρα Orph.*Fr*.168.13.

II. *of marble*, λίθος *IG*7.2544 (Thebes); στήλη ib. 14.1603; δόμος *AP*6.123 (Anyt.), cf. *PRyl*.227.16 (iii A.D.), see also μαρμάριος (A).

μαρμᾰρεργᾰτέω, *work in marble*, Tz.*H*.9.127.

μαρμᾰρίζω, = μαρμαίρω, ἀκτῖνας προσώπου -ιζοίσας Pi.*fr*.123.3 S.-M. (v.l. -υζοίσας); ἡ -ίζουσα πέτρα, of quartz rock containing gold, D.S.3.12.

μαρμᾰρικός, ή, όν, either *prepared from marble* or *obtained from Marmarica* (*Barca*), ἄσβεστος *PHolm*.25.19, Zos.Alch.186.2, cf. (for sense) Μαρμαρικοῦ .. πολέμοιο *SEG*26.1835 (Cyrene).

μαρμᾰρῖνος, η, ον, *of marble*, ἄγαλμα Theoc.*Ep*.10.2; τάφος *AP*7.649 (Anyt.); τροχοί D.S.17.45; εἰκών, ἄγαλμα, *GDI*3502 (Cnidus), *SIG*996.14 (Smyrna); λίθος, kind of stone wrongly identified with onyx, *Lapid.Gr*.198.2, J.*AJ*7.10.3, neut. pl. subst., (?)*marble tablets*, *SEG*33.1040 (Cyme, ii B.C.).

μαρμᾰριος (A), α, ον, Aeol. for μαρμάρεος II, *IKyme*19.

II. Μαρμάριος, ὁ, epith. of Apollo at Delos, *Inscr.Délos*2473.

μαρμᾰριος (B), prob. = μαρμαράριος, *MAMA*3.683 (Corycus), *MAMA*3.25 (-άρις, Seleucia).

μαρμᾰρῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *like marble*, πέτρα Ph.Byz.*Mir*.2.3.

II. = ἀγλαοφῶτις, Plin.*HN*24.160.

III. the plant *fumitory*, *Ps*.-Dsc.4.109.

μαρμᾰρογλύπτης, ου, ὁ, = *marmorum sculptor*, *Gloss*.

μαρμᾰρογλῠφία, ἡ, *sculpture in marble*, Str.10.5.7.

μαρμᾰροεις, εσσα, εν, *glemaing*, Ὀλύμπου μ. αἴγλαν S.*Ant*.610 (lyr.).

II. *of marble*, μ. στήλη *IG*9(2).650, cf. 14.1603.

μαρμᾰροκονία, ἡ, *stucco made from marble*, Sch.Hes.*Sc*.142.

μάρμᾰρον, τό, *marble*, Call.*Ap*.24, *SIG*909.5 (v A.D.).

II. *sore on the feet of asses*, *Hippiatr*.53.

μαρμᾰρόπαιστος, ον, *struck out of marble*, εἰκών epigr. in *JHS*73.139 (*c*.ii A.D.).

μαρμᾰροποιός, όν, *working in marble*, *Gloss*.

μαρμᾰροπτερος, ον, *with gleaming wings*, κόλποι Ἀμφιτρίτας Tim.*Pers*.39 (prob.).

μάρμᾰρος, ὁ, a *crystalline rock*, which sparkles (μαρμαίρει) in the light, μάρμαρος ὀκριόεις Il.12.380, Od.9.499, cf. E.*Ph*.663 (lyr.), Ar.*Ach*.1172 (lyr.): as Adj., πέτρος μ. ὀκριόεις Il.16.735, cf. E.*Ph*.1401, etc.

II. later, *marble*, μάρμαρον ἢ λίθον λευκήν Hp.*Mul*.2.185, cf. Thphr.*Lap*.9: also fem., μαρμάρου .. τῆς Πεντελικῆς μέταλλα Str.9.1.23; μ. λίθος Id.14.1.35: hence,

2. *work in marble*, i.e. *tombstone*, τυκτὴ μ. Theoc.22.211.

3. *chips made by cutting marble* (masc.), Plu.2.660c, 954a, Dsc.5.79.

μαρμᾰρουργός, ὁ, *marble-mason*, Tz.*H*.9.131.

μαρμᾰροφεγγής, ές, *gleaming white*, στόματος παῖδες, of the teeth, Tim.*Pers*.103.

μαρμᾰρόω, *coat with marble stucco*, [κίονας] Jul.*Ep*.80:—Pass., *PMag.Berol*.1.109.

2. *line with marble*, κολυμβήθρα .. μεμαρμαρώσθω Hero *Stereom*.2.5.

II. Pass., *to be turned to stone*, Lyc.826.

μαρμᾰρῠγή, ἡ, *flashing, sparkling, gleaming*, λάμπει δ' ὑπὸ μαρμαρυγαῖς ὁ χρυσός B.3.17, cf. Pl.*Criti*.116c, Plu.*Caes*.69; ἡ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ μ. Dam.*Pr*.213; αἱ ἀπολάμπουσαι ἀπὸ τῶν ἀμμάτων μ. Damian.*Opt*.2, cf. Adam.1.16.

2. '*seeing sparks*', Hp.*Prog*.24 (pl.) Pl.*R*.518a.

3. of any quick motion, μαρμαρυγαὶ ποδῶν *the quick twinkling* of the dancers' feet. Od.8.265, cf. *h.Ap*.203.

μαρμᾰρῠγμα, ατος, τό, = foreg. 2, Cael.Aur.*TP*1.62 (pl.).

μαρμᾰρῠγώδης, ες, '*seeing sparks*', ὄμματα Hp.*Acut*.42; μαρμαρυγῶδές τι πρὸ τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν Id.*Prorrh*.2.35.

μαρμᾰρύζω, v. μαρμαρίζω.

μαρμαρυκᾷ· ἀπὸ τοῦ μαρμαίρειν, Hsch.

μαρμᾰρύσσω, *flash, sparkle*, Them.*Or*.20.235b; of the eyes, Adam.1.16, al.; of stars, *twinkle*, Jul.*Gal*.356e.

μαρμᾰρώδης, ες, *like marble*, *Et.Gud*.499.21.

μαρμᾰρῶπις, ιδος, ἡ, *turning to stone by a glance*, Lyc.843; as riddling synonym for Ἀθηναία, Trypho *Trop*.p.195 S.

μαρμᾰρωπός, όν, *with sparkling eyes*, Λύσσα E.*HF*884 (lyr.). **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ *production of* μάρμαρον II, *Hippiatr*.100, Keil-Premerstein *Dritter Bericht* 64 (iv A.D.), *ICilicie*34.4 (v/vi A.D.).

2. *marble paving*, *JHS*28.195 (Side).

μαρμᾰρωσσός, ή, όν, *afflicted with* μάρμαρον II, ib. 53.

μάρνᾰμαι, μάρνασαι Pi.*N*.10.86, μάρναται Il.4.513, μάρνανται E.*Med*.249; imper. μάρναο Il.15.475; subj. μαρνώμεσθα Hes.*Sc*.110; opt. μαρναίμεθα Od.11.513; inf. μάρνασθαι Il.5.33, E.*Tr*.731; part. μαρνάμενος Il.3.307, Tyrt.12.33, E.*Ph*.1574 (lyr.): impf. ἐμαρνάμην *Anacreont*.12.11; -αο, -ατο, Od.22.228, Il.12.40 (Ep. μάρνατο 11.498); 3 dual ἐμαρνάσθην 7.301; pl. ἐμαρνάμεσθα E.*Ph*.1142, *IT*1376; poet. μαρνάμεθα Od.3.108, B.5.125, μάρναντο Il.13.169: only pres. and impf.:—*fight, do battle*, τινι *with, against* another, Il.15.475, etc.; ἐπί τινι 9.317; πρός τινα E.*Tr*.731; σύν τινι *together with* another, *on his side*, Od.3.85; ἀμφί τινα *about* a fallen hero, Il.16.775; περί τινος *for* or *about* a person, ib. 497; ἐναντίοι ἀλλήλοισι νίκης καὶ κράτεος πέρι μ. Hes.*Th*.647; γῆς πέρι καὶ παίδων Tyrt.l.c. περὶ δορᾶς Κουρῆσι B. l.c. μήλων ἕνεκ' Hes.*Op*.163: c. dat. instrum., ἔγχεϊ, χαλκῷ μ., Il.16.195, 497; φασγάνῳ δορί, Pi.*P*.9.21, E.*Med*.l.c.

2. of boxers, Od.18.31.

3. *quarrel, wrangle*, Il.1.257.

4. *contend, strive,* Pi.*P*.2.65; ἀμφ' ἀρεταῖσι, ἐσλοῖσι πέρι, Id.*O*.5.15, *N*.5.47; κασιγνήτου πέπι ib. 10.86; μ. φυᾷ *strive* with all one's natural powers, ib. 1.25.—Ep. and Lyr. Verb, used also by E.; cf. βάρναμαι (Cf. Skt. *mṛṇ̄ti* 'crush'.)

Μάρνας, ὁ, name of Zeus at Gaza, St.Byz. s.v. Γάζα, *LW*2412*g* (Haurân), Marin.*Vit.Procl*.19; **Μαρνεῖον,** τό, his temple, Marc.Diac.*Vit.Porph.*;64.

μᾶρον, τό, a kind of *sage*, *Teucrium Marum,* Mnesim.4.61 (anap.), Thphr.*Od*.33, Dsc.3.42.

μᾶρος, ους, τό, *hand*, Pi.*Fr*.310 (Sch.Il.15.137); cf. εὐμαρής, εὐμάρεια.

μαρούλιον, τό, = θριδακίνη, *lettuce*, *Gp*.12.1.2, Alex.Trall.2, *Verm*.p.593 P.; cf. μαιούλιον.

μάρπτις, ὁ, *seizer, ravisher*, A.*Supp*.826 (lyr.); μάρπτυς (sic)· ὑβριστής, Hsch.

μάρπτω, impf. ἔμαρπτον Il.21.489; Ep. μάρπτον Emp.90.1: fut. μάρψω Il.15.137, E.*Ion*158 (lyr.): aor. 1 ἔμαρψα Il.22.201, etc.: Ep. forms, 3 sg. subj. μάρπτῃσι Il.8.405: aor. 2 opt. μεμάποιεν Hes.*Sc*.252; inf. μᾰπέειν ib. 231, 304: 3 sg. pf. μέμαρπεν ib. 245; part. μεμαρπώς Id.*Op*.204, A.R.1.756:—Pass., μαρπτομένη Call.*Dian*.195:—poet. (chiefly Ep.) Verb, *take hold of*, τινα Il.14.346, etc.: c. gen. partis, *catch by* .., αὐχένων χερσὶν ὄφιας Pi.*N*.1.45; μάρψας ποδός νιν S.*Tr*.779: c. dat. instrum., χεῖρας ἔμαρπτε σκαιῇ Il.21.489; φάρμακα χερσίν Emp.23.3; χερσὶν ἡνίας E.*Hipp*.1188; γαμφηλῇσι δράκοντα Orac.ap.Ar.*Eq*.197; χερὶ ἀνθέματος *AP*6.199 (Antiphil.).—Special usages: in a hostile sense, *lay hold of, seize,* αὐτίχ' ἕνα μάρψας ἑτάρων Od.10.116; of sleep, τὸν ὕπνος ἔμαρπτε Il.23.62; γῆράς τε μέμαρπεν Hes.*Sc*.245, cf. καταμάρπτω; *overtake, catch* a fugitive, μή με μεταΐξας μάρψῃ ταχέεσσι πόδεσσι Il.21.564, cf. 22.201, Archil.59; but χθόνα μάρπτε ποδοῖϊν *took hold of* ground with her feet, Il.14.228; ἕλκεα .., ἅ κεν μάρπτῃσι κεραυνός which the thunderbolt shall *inflict* (*by laying hold*), 8.405, 419; μ. σθένος *gain* strength, of a fallow field, Pi.*N*.6.11; εἴ δε μάρψει ψῆφος if the votes *shall condemn*, A.*Eu*.597; ἄσκοποι πλάκες ἔμαρψαν the unseen land *engulfed* him, S.*OC*1681 (lyr.); τόξοις μ. τινά E.*Ion*158 (lyr.); τὰ ὄλβια τῦφος ἔμαρψεν Crates Theb.8; of death, μάρψεν Ἅιδης *Trag.Adesp*.208; esp. in epitaphs, μάρψασα μοῖρα *IG*4.620 (Argos), 7.115 (Megara), cf. 12(7).115 (Amorgos). (From μṝπτω, cf. βράπτω.)

μάρρον, τό, *iron spade*, Hsch. (Semitic or Sumerian word, cf. Assyr. *marru* 'hoe', 'pick'.)

Μαρσήλλιος, ὁ, name of a month, *Amyzon*2 (321/0 B.C.).

μάρσιππος, ὁ, *bag, pouch*, X.*An*.4.3.11, *PPetr*.3p.257 (iii B.C.), *PSI*4.427.1, al. (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.69.14 (iii B.C.), LXXGe.42.27, al., f.l. in D.S.2041; *poultice*, Sor.2.10, 59; μ. λινοῦς, = κρησέρα, Gal.19.115:—Dim. **μαρσίππιον,** τό, Hp.*Acut*.21, Apollod.Car.13, *PCair.Zen*.10.27, al. (iii B.C.), *PPetr*.3 p.145 (iii B.C.), LXXPr.1.14. [-ιππος, -ίππιον, Pap. ll.cc. and usu. in LXX; -ιπος, -ίπιον freq. v.l. in later codd., cf. *Gloss*.; -είπειον *UPZ*77 ii 13 (ii B.C., illiterate); -υπος, -ύπιον, *Gloss*.; -υπεῖον v.l. in LXXSi.18.33; -υππος, -ύππιον, Hsch. s. vv. ἀρυβαλίδα, ἀρύβαλλοι.], a kind of sackcloth, *PHels*.7.7 (ii B.C.).

Μάρτιος, ὁ, (sc. μήν), Lat. *Martius, the month of March*, Plu.*Num*.19, D.C.71.33.

μαρτιχόρας, ὁ, *man-eater*, i.e. *tiger*, described with fabulous attributes by Ctes.ap.Arist.*HA*501a26 (v.l. μαρτιοχώρας, μαντιχώρας), cf. Ctes.*Fr*.57.7, Id.ap.Paus.9.21.4 (μαρτιόρα codd.), et ap.Ael.*NA*4.21. (Cf. OPers. *martiya-* 'man', Avest. *khwar-* 'eat', Mod.Pers. *mard-khwār* 'man-eater'.)

μάρτῠρ, ῠρος, ὁ and ἡ, Aeol. for Att. μάρτυς, Hdn.Gr.1.47, al.; also Dor., *SIG*953.22 (Calymna, ii B.C.); cf. μάρτυρος, ἐπιμάρτυρος.

μαρτῠρέω, fut. -ήσω Pi.*O*.6.21:—Pass., fut. μαρτυρηθήσομαι Is.8.13, D.19.40; μαρτυρήσομαι in pass. sense, X. (v. infr. 9), D.57.37: aor. ἐμαρτυρήθην: pf. μεμαρτύρημαι Antipho 6.16, used in act. sense, LXXGe.43.3:—*bear witness, give evidence*:—Constr.:

1. abs., Simon.4.7, Pi.*I*.5(4).48; μαρτυροῦντι πιστεύειν Antipho 2.2.7; ἐξέστω καὶ τοῖς δούλοις μαρτυρεῖν *PLille*29.20 (iii B.C.), cf. *SIG*953.19 (Calymna, ii B.C.), etc.

2. c. dat. pers., *bear witness to* or *in favour of* another, *confirm* what he says, A.*Eu*.594, Hdt.8.94, etc.; μαρτυρέει μοι τῇ γνώμῃ, ὅτι .. *bears witness to* my opinion, that .., Id.2.18, cf. 4.29; μαρτυρεῖς σαυτῷ E.*Ion*532; esp. *bear favourable witness to, give a good report of* a person, *IG*2657 (iii B.C.), etc.; πάντες ἐμαρτύρουν αὐτῷ Ev.Luc.4.22.

b. c. dat rei, μ. τῇ διαθήκῃ *POxy*.494.33 (ii A.D.), etc.

3. c. acc. rei, *testify to* a thing, Alc.102, Pi.*O*.13.108, S.*Ant*.515, Pl.*Phdr*.244d; μ. τινί τι Pi.*O*.6.21, A.*Supp*.797 (lyr.).

4. μ. περί τινος Pl.*Ap*.21a; ὑπέρ τινος D.29.54.

5. c. inf., *testify that* a thing is, Heraclit.34, S.*OC*1265, etc.; τίς σοι μαρτυρήσπει ταῦτ᾽ ἐμοῦ κλύειν*; that* he heard ..? Id.*Tr*.422, cf. E.*Hipp*.977; ὁ κληθεὶς μαρτυρείτω ἀληθῆ μαρτυρεῖν *PHal*.1.225 (iii B.C.): rarely c. part., μαρτυρεῖτέ [μοι] .. ῥινηλατούσῃ A.*Ag*.1184; μ. τισὶ παραγινομέναις D.H.8.46.

6. μ. τινὶ ὡς .. A.*Ag*.494, cf. Pl.*Grg*.523c; σώματα .. ὡς ἔστιν, αὐτὴ ἡ αἴσθησις .. μ. Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.6 U.; μ. ὅτι .. X.*Vect*.4.25.

7. μ. τινὶ τῆς συμμαχίας *testify to, acknowledge the value of* his alliance, J.*AJ*13.5.3.

8. c. acc. cogn., μαρτυρίαν μ. Is.11.25, Pl.*Erx*.399b; μ. ἀκοήν *give* hearsay *evidence*, D.57.4; μ. ψεῦδος, ψεύδη, *bear* false *witness*, Amips.13, Diph.32.16; τὰ ψευδῆ Lys.19.4; τἀληθῆ Aeschin.1.46:—Pass., μαρτυρίαι μαρτυρηθεῖσαι D.47.1; μεμαρτύρηταί τι περί τινος Antipho 6.16, cf. Lys.13.66.

9. impers. in Pass., παρ᾽ ἄλλου ποιητοῦ μαρτυρεῖται *testimony is borne* by .., Pl.*Prt*.344d; οἶδα .. μαρτυρήσεσθαί μοι ὅτι .. X.*Mem*.4.8.10, cf. *Ap*.26; μεμαρτύρηται ὑμῖν *testimony has been given* before you, Lys.19.55, Is.9.5.

10. Pass., μαρτυρεῖταί μοι σοφία *is ascribed* to me, D.H.2.26; μαρτυροῦμαι ἐμπειρίαν I *have* it *ascribed to me*, Plu.2.58a, cf. Luc.*Sacr*.10; καλοκἀγαθίαν μαρτυρούμενος J.*AJ*15.10.5; μαρτυροῦμαι ἐπί τινι I *bear a character* for .., Ath.1.25f; ἄνδρας μαρτυρουμένους men *whose character is approved by testimony*, Act.Ap.6.3; τεχνίτας .. μαρτυρηθέντας ὑπό τινος *SIG*799.28 (Cyzicus, i A.D.); δι᾽ ὅλης οἰκουμένης μαρτυρούμενον θεόν *Sammelb*.1070 (Abydos).

II. Astrol., *to be in aspect with*, c. dat., Ptol.*Tetr*.123; μ. τὴν μοῖραν *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.226:—Pass., Nech.ap.Vett.Val.279.23. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *testimony*, E.*Supp*.1204.

μαρτῠρησις, εως, ἡ, *corroborative evidence*, ἡ ἀπὸ τῶν φαινομένων μ. Sor.1.41.

μαρτῠρητέον, *one must testify*, Dsc.*Praef*.2.

μαρτῠρητικός, ή, όν, *providing evidence, testimonial*, ψηφίσματα μαρτυρητικὰ καὶ τε[ι]μητικά *La Carie*78.18.

μαρτῠρία, ἡ, *testimony*, Διονύσου μαρτυρίῃσι Od.11.325, cf. Hes.*Op*.282 (pl.): freq. both sg. and pl., μ. τινός his *evidence*, Antipho 2.2.7; μ. παρέχεσθαι Pl.*Smp*.179b; εἰς μ. κληθῆναι Id.*Lg*.937a; ἐμβάλλεσθαι μ. ψευδῆ D.54.31; γράφειν μ. τινί *serve* him *with a subpoena*, Aeschin.1.45; μ. ἔχειν παρά τινων ἔκ τινων Arist.*Pol*.1338[a]36: in non-legal sense, *commendation*, D.H.*Th*.35, πάσης μ. ἐπιτήδειον (in sense of ἄξιον) *SIG*1073.17 (Olympia, ii A.D.): in pl., *demonstrations of favour*, *POxy*.41.18 (iii/iv A.D.).

II. Astrol., *aspect*, Vett.Val.5.5, Gal.19.532, Man.1.124, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.255.

μαρτύριον [ῠ], τό, *testimony, proof*, πρῶτον καὶ μέγιστον μ. Hdt.2.22, cf. Pi.*I*.4(3).10, etc.; freq. in pl., μαρτύρια θέσθαι Hdt.8.55, cf. A.*Ag*.1095 (lyr.), *Eu*.485, 797; μετ᾽ ἀειμνήστου μ. Th.1.33; μαρτύριον δέ .., folld. by γάρ, *here is a proof, namely* .., ib. 8, etc.; μέγα τόδε μ., .. γάρ Hdt.8.120.

II. τὰ μ. *the tables of the Decalogue*, LXXLe.16.13, al.

III. *shrine of a martyr*, Aët.15.15(*a*) Z., *POxy*.941.4 (vi A.D.), etc., *AS*35.96 (iv A.D.) *SEG*34.1212 (-ρειν for -ριν, Lydia).

μαρτῠρογράφιον [γρᾰ], τό, *written deposition*, Anon.*in Rh*.159.8.

μαρτῠρολόγος, ὁ, *reader at the commemoration of a martyr*, *Pland*154.8 (v/vi A.D.).

μαρτύρομαι [ῡ], fut. μαρτῠροῦμαι (δια-) LXXPs.80(81).9 (cod. Alex.); aor. ἐμαρτῡράμην Pl.*Phlb*.47d, App.*BC*2.47:—*call to witness, invoke*, c. acc. pers., Antipho 1.29, S.*OC*813, etc.; esp. of the gods, Ἄρτεμιν, γαῖαν καὶ θεούς, E.*Hipp*.1451, Ph.626; δαίμονας, ὡς .. Id.*Med*.619: c. acc. et inf., ὑμᾶς δ᾽ ἀκούειν ταῦτ᾽ ἐγὼ μαρτύρομαι A.*Eu*.634. etc.: c. part., μαρτύρομαι τυπτόμενος I *call you to witness that* .., Ar.*Av*.1031, cf. E.*HF*858 (troch.).

2. c. acc. rei, *call* one *to witness* a thing, Hdt.1.44, Ar.*Ra*.528, Pl.932.

3. *protest, asseverate*, μ. ὅτι .. Id.*Nu*.1222, Th.6.80; ταῦτα Pl. l.c.: abs., μαρτύρομαι I *protest*, Ar.*Ach*.926, Lys.3.15.

4. c. acc. pers. et gen. rei, οἱ δὲ τῆς τῶν θεῶν .. παραγωγῆς τὸν Ὅμηρον μ. ὅτι .. *cite* Homer *as a witness* of .., Pl.*R*.364d; ἐμαυτὸν μ. τῆς φιλοτιμίας App. l.c.; μ. τινὶ ὅτι .. Ep.Gal.5.3; τοὺς ἀποστάντας μ. τῆς ἐπιορκίας *remind* them of .., App.*BC*5.129.

5. *give testimony*, Modest.*Dig*.27.1.13.8.

μαρτῠροποιέω, *produce evidence*, *PLips*.40iii 14 (iv/v A.D.), *Gloss*.:—also in Med., *call to witness*, Corn.*ND*16.

II. mostly in Med., *testify, certify on oath*, *IG*9(1).61.8 (Daulis, ii A.D.), Mitteis *Chr*.242.3 (ii A.D.), *Sammelb*.5217.20 (ii A.D.), etc.

μαρτῠροποιημα, ατος, τό, *statement on oath, affidavit*, *POxy*.1114.23 (iii A.D.), *BGU*1093.22 (iii A.D.), *Gloss*.

μαρτῠροποιησις, εως, ἡ, *affirmation on oath*, *Sammelb*.5217.18 (ii A.D.).

II. = *contestatio*, *Gloss*.

μαρτῠροποιΐα, ἡ, Astrol., = μαρτυρία II, Ptol.*Tetr*.183 (pl.), (v.l.).

II. = *testificatio*, *Gloss*.

μάρτῠρος, ὁ, Ep. form for μάρτυς, ἐστὲ μάρτυροι Il.2.302, etc.; also in Central Greece, *IG*9(1).226 (Drymaea), 364 (Naupactus), *GDI*1684, al. (Delph.), etc.: sg. once in Od., οἷσιν ἄρα Ζεὺς μάρτυρος 16.423, cf. *PGen*.54.6 (iv A.D.). (Zenod. rejected this form, but it is defended in Sch.Il.*Oxy*.1087.22.)

μάρτῠς, ὁ, ἡ, Cret., Epid. **μαῖτυς** *Leg.Gort*.1.13, al., *IG*4(1).42, Cret. also **μαίτυρς** *GDI*4998v11; gen. μάρτῠρος, acc. -ῠρα Hes.*Op*.371, etc., formed from **μάρτυρ** (q.v.), exc. acc. μάρτῠν Simon.84.4, Men.1034. Plu.2.49a; dat. pl. μάρτῠσι (but μάρτυρσι prob. in Hippon.51):—*witness* (not in Hom.), Hes. l.c., *h.Merc*.372, Thgn.1226, etc.; ἄμμιν μάρτυς ἔστω Ζεύς Pi.*P*.4.167. cf. A.*Eu*.664; ἁμέραι δ᾽ ἐπίλοιποι μ. σοφώτατοι Pi.*O*.1.34; τούτων μάρτυρας καλῶ θεούς S.*Tr*.1248, cf. E.*Ph*.491; μάρτυρα θέσθαι τινά Id.*Supp*.261; μ. θεοὺς ποιεῖσθαι Th.4.87. etc.; μάρτυρι χρῆσθαί τινι Arist.*Rh*.1375[b]30; μάρτυρας παρέχεσθαι produce *witnesses*, Pl.*Grg*.471e. cf. D.27.51, etc.; μάρτυρες παρίστανται X.*Cyr*.1.6.16; μάρτυρα παράγεσθαι, μάρτυρας ἐπάγεσθαι, Pl.*Lg*.836c, *R*.364c; δικάζει ταῦτα μαρτύρων ὕπο A.*Supp*.934; μαρτύρων ἐναντίον Antipho 1.28, Ar.*Ec*.448; ἐν μάρτυσι Pl.*Smp*.175e; τί δεῖται μάρτυρος*;* Id.*R*.340a.

b. as adj., μάρτυρι σιγῇ Nonn.*D*.3.123; μ. τομπῇ ib. 4.207.

II. *martyr*, Apoc.2.13, etc.

III. Astrol., *in aspect*, μάρτυρες ἀλλήλων Man.4.451. (Cf. μάρτυρ, μάρτυρος.)

μᾱρυκάομαι, -ισμός, Dor. for μηρυκ-.

μᾱρύομαι, Dor. for μηρύομαι.

Μάρων [ᾰ], ωνος, ὁ, name of Thracian priest who gave wine to Odysseus, Od.9.197, (great-grandson of Dionysus, Hes.*Fr*.238 M.-W., a companion of D., pap. in *Aegyptus*6.192): hence, of a strong wine, Cratin.135, E.*Cyc*.412; perh. also a throw of the dice, cf. Herod.3.25.

II. μάρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, = λευκόψαρος, ὄνοι *Hippiatr*.14.

μαρώνη, *centauria*, *Gloss*.

μᾰσάομαι, aor. 1 ἐμασησάμην Hp.*Epid*.7.11, Hsch. s.v. ἐμάσταζεν:—*chew*, ἀμυγδάλας μασᾶθαι Eup.253; κρέας Ar.*Pl*.321; σηπίας Id.*Ec*.554; τι Hp. l.c.; πάπυρον Thphr.*HP*4.8.4; τὰ δέρματα τῶν θυρεῶν J.*BJ*6.3.3: abs., Ar.*Eq*.717, *V*.780, Thphr.*Char*.20.5: μασώμενον, τό, of a toothache remedy, Cass.Fel.32, as a gesture of contempt, Philostr.*VA*7.21—Not in Trag.

μάσασθαι, v. ἐπιμαίομαι.

μάσδα, μασδός, Dor. for μᾶζα, μαζός.

μάσδασνος, ὁ, = Avest. *mazdayasna, worshipper of Mazda*, title of kings of the Sassanid dynasty, *OGI*432.1 (Naksh-i-Rustam).

μάσημα [μᾰ], ατος, τό, *something to chew, quid*, Antiph.244, Thphr.*HP*4.8.4.

μάσησις, εως, ἡ, *chewing*, Id.*CP*6.9.3, Ruf.*Anat*.19, Gal.6.626.

2. part of the head-harness of a horse, = Lat. *salivarium*, *Edict.Diocl*. in *SEG*37.335 iii 10.

μάσητά, τά, *food which has to be chewed*, Sor.1.115.

μάσητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *chewer*, μῦς μ. a muscle *of the lower jaw*, used in *chewing*, Hp.*Art*.30, Gal.*UP*16.6, Simp.*in Cael*.664.4.

μάσητρίς, ίδος, ἡ, fem. of μασητήρ, Hsch. s.v. νάρθη.

μάσθέλιον, τό, in pl., some part of a pack-camel's equipment, perh. *straps* or *harness*, *PNess*.74.7 (vii A.D.).

μάσθλημα, ατος, τό, *leather*, Ctes.*Fr*.57.23 (pl.).

μάσθλης, ητος, ὁ, = ἱμάσθλη, *leather*, Hp.*Morb*.2.59; Aeol. **μάσλης,** perh. *leather shoe*, Sapph.39.2 L.-P., perh. in Alc.143.12 L.-P.; *thong* of a whip, φοίνιον μάσθλητα δίγονον S.*Fr*.129: **μάσθλη** is dub., cf. ib. 571, Hsch.

II. metaph., *supple, slippery knave*, Ar.*Eq*.269, *Nu*.449 (anap.), Aristid.*Or*.34(50).61.

μάσθλήτῐνος, η, ον, *like leather* or *red as leather*, καρὶς μασθλητίνη Cratin.283, Eup.107.

μασθοδοσία, v. μαστο-.

μασθός, ὁ, v. μαστός.

μασθός (B), Dor. for μαδός, Heraclid.ap.Eust.1562.4.

μασθωτόν, τό, or **-ωτός,** ὁ, = μαστάριον II, Zos.Alch.pp.199, 251 B.

μᾰσῐ́, intens. Prefix (like ἐρι-); cf. μαί.

μασίγδουπος, ον, = ἐρίγδουπος, Hsch.

μασιτρίς, gloss on νάρφη, Id.

μασκαύλης, ου, ὁ, *laver*, Keil-Premerstein *Dritter Bericht* No.42 (Jewish, iii A.D.). (Cf. Talmudic *maskel, maskol* 'basin'.), ?cf. βασκαύλης.

μάσκη· δίκελλα, Hsch.

μάσλης, v. μάσθλης.

μάσμα, ατος, τό, (μαίομαι) *search*, Cratin.424; = ζήτημα, Pl.*Cra*.421b.

μασονάφι(ο)ν, τό, perh. = μασουάφιον, *PVindob.* G39847.928 (*CPR*5.110, iv A.D.).

μασουάφιον, τό, = sq., Aët.13.118, Paul.Aeg.7.23.

μασουχᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, a compound remedy, Alex.Trall.7.1, Paul.Aeg.3.37, 7.23.

μάσπετον, τό, *the leaf of* σίλφιον, Antiph.88.4 (cj.), Thphr.*HP*6.3.1.

2. *the stalk of* σίλφιον, Dsc.3.80.

3. = *semen ferulea*, *Gloss*.

μᾶσσαι, said to be Aeol. for δῆσαι, Timae.39.

II. μάσσαι· ζητῆσαι, καθαρίσαι, φυράσαι, Hsch. (μᾶσσαι cod.).

Μασσᾰλία, ἡ, *Marseilles*, Th.1.13, Arist.*Pol*.1321[a]30, etc.:—hence **Μασσᾰλιῶται** or **-ῆται,** οἱ, D.32.8, D.S.14.93, etc.:—Adj. **-ωτικός,** ή, όν, Hp.*Mul*.1.78:—also **Μασσᾰλιήτης** οἶνος Ath.1.27c.

μασσάομαι, -σσημα, -σσησις, -σσητήρ, incorrectly written for μασάομαι, etc.

μασσανδάνια, τά, unexpld. wd., ostr. in *BASP*23.25.

μάσσεται, v. μαίομαι.

μάσσινος, ὁ, *rope*, *ICilicie*108.5 (v/vi A.D.).

μασσότερον· πορρώτερον, Hsch.; ὡς ἔνι μ. Dius ap.Stob.4.21.16 (nisi leg. -ότατον); cf. μάσσων.

μάσσω, S.*Fr*.563; Att. **μάττω** Eup.340: fut. μάξω Ar.*Lys*.601 (anap.) (ἀνα- Od.19.92): aor. ἔμαξα Pherecr.183.2, Pl.*R*.372b, Arist.*Rh*.1416[b]31, Nic.*Th*.952: pf. μέμᾰχα Ar.*Eq*.55:—Med., fut. μάξομαι (ἐμ-) Call.*Dian*.124: aor. ἐμαξάμην Hdt.1.200; poet. μαξάμην *AP*5.295 (Agath.):—Pass., aor. 1 ἐμάχθην Aret.*CD*2.12; aor. 2 ἐμάγην [ᾰ], (μαεν *Schwyzer*230 (Arcesilas vase, vi B.C.) has been interpreted as = μαγέν, sc. τὸ σίλφιον) (v. ἐκμ-): pf. μέμαγμαι Ar.*Eq*.57, Th.4.16: freq. in compds. with ἀπό, ἐκ:—-*knead, press into a mould*, esp. of barley-cakes which were subsequently moistened and eaten without baking (cf. μακτός), S. l.c., Ar.*Pax*14; μᾶζαν μεμαχότος Id.*Eq*.55 (also in Med., Hdt. l.c., Ar.*Nu*.788); ἐκ μὲν τῶν κριθῶν ἄλφιτα .., ἐκ δὲ τῶν πυρῶν ἄλευρα, τὰ μὲν πέψαντες, τὰ δὲ (viz. ἄλφιτα) μάξαντες Pl. l.c.: metaph., μάττειν ἐπινοίας Ar.*Eq*.539:—Med., εὐλόγου‹ς› αἰτίας ματτόμενον Pall.*in Hp.Fract*.12.286 C.:—Pass., μᾶζα μεμαγμένη Archil.2; μᾶζαν ὑπ' ἐμοῦ μεμ. Ar.*Eq*.57, cf. 1167; σῖτος μεμαγμένος dough *ready kneaded* (or *pressed into cakes*), Th. l.c., cf. Ar.*Pax*28; ὅστις ἀλφιτοσιτεῖ, ὕδατι μεμαγμένην (μεμιγ- codd.) ἀεὶ τὴν μᾶζαν ἐσθίει prob. cj. in X.*Cyr*.6.2.28, cf. Agathocl.6.

II. *wipe*, ῥοδόπηχυς Ἠὼς μαξαμέ[νη χεῖρας ?] *Inscr.Prien*.287; cf. εἰσμάσσομαι, see also *SEG*30.1364.

III. fig. *take the impression of, cling close to*, Med. c. acc., *AP* l.c.

μάσσων, ὁ and ἡ, neut. μάσσον (v. Hdn.Gr.2.942), gen. μάσσονος, poet. Comp. of μακρός (from μᾰκ-γων), *longer*, ἔτι μ. Od.8.203; μάσσον' ἢ ὡς ἰδέμεν *greater* than one else could see, Pi.*O*.13.113; μάσσον' ἀριθμοῦ *too many* for counting, Id.*N*.2.23; τὰ μάσσω μὲν τί δεῖ λέγειν*;* A.*Ag*.598, cf. *Pers*.440; ὁ μ. βίοτος ib. 708 (troch.); [ἔλαφοι] μάσσονες ἢ ταῦροι Call.*Dian*.102: c. acc. cogn., μῆκος μάσσων Nic.*Th*.224; in Prose, μ. ὁδός X.*Cyr*.2.4.27; μάσσω δρόμον (prob.) Id.*Lac*.12.5. Adv., μάσσον ὡς ἐμοὶ γλυκύ (nisi leg. μάσσον' ὧν) A.*Pr*.629, see also μασσότερον.

μάστα· ἡγεμών, ἢ μεγάλως, Hsch.

μαστάζω, = μασάομαι, *chew, eat*, Nic.*Th*.918.

μασταλίδες· χάρακες, κάμακες, Hsch.

μάσταξ, ᾰκος, ἡ, (Lyc.687), (μασάομαι) *that with which one chews, mouth, jaws*, ἐπὶ μάστακα χερσὶ πίεζε he stopped his *mouth* with his hands, Od.4.287; με .. ἑλὼν ἐπὶ μάστακα χερσίν seizing me by the *mouth*, 23.76, cf. Alcm.144; ἀμαυρᾶς μάστακος προσφθέγμασι Lyc.l.c.; μάστακι ποππύζων *AP*5.284.6 (Agath.), cf. 293.16 (Id.).

2. v. μύσταξ.

II. = μάσημα, *mouthful, morsel*, ὡς δ' ὄρνις ἀπτῆσι νεοσσοῖσι προφέρῃσι μάστακ', ἐπεί κε λάβῃσι Il.9.324, cf. Eust.753.62; μάστακα δοῖσα τέκνοισιν Theoc.14.39; of the olive, Call.*Iamb*.1.271; others expl. in Il. l.c.; as dat. μάστακι *in its beak*, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. μάσταξ, Plu.2.494d, unless = sense III *locust* (or its grub), also perh. in Theoc. l.c.

III. *locust*, S.*Fr*.716, Nic.*Th*.802, Clitareh.*Gloss*.ap.*EM*216.9. (Cf. μέστακα.), Artem.2.21.

μαστάριον, τό, Dim. of μαστός I. 2, Alciphr.1.31 (pl.).

II. Dim. of μαστός II. 3, prob. in *IG*11(4).1307.23, 1308.2 (v. *Supp.Epigr*.3.665) (Delos).

III. *cover* of an alembic, Syn.Alch.p.60 B.

μαστᾰρύζω, *mumble*, like one with his mouth full, of an old man, Ar.*Ach*.689; cf. **μασταρίζειν·** μαστιχᾶσθαι, καὶ τρέμειν, κτλ., Hsch.:—also **μαστηρύζειν·** τὸ κακῶς μασᾶσθαι (Cyren.), Phot.

μαστεία, ἡ, *inquiry*, μ. τεχνική Olymp.*in Alc*.p.192 C.

μαστειρα, ἡ, fem. of μαστήρ, metaph., μῆνις μ. *demanding vengeance*, A.*Supp*.163 (lyr.); glossed μαστιγωτική in Sch. l.c., whence μαστίκτειρα has been conjectured in A. l.c.

μαστείω, = μαστεύω, *GDI*1570 (Dodona, dub.).

μαστευσις, εως, ἡ, *search*, *IG*4(1).123.133 (Epid., iv B.C.); *investigation*, τινων Archim.*Spir*.*Praef*.; *search for* .., c. gen., γῆς ἀμείνονος D.H.1.56.

μαστευτέον, *one must inquire*, Max.Tyr.34.4.

μαστευτής, οῦ, ὁ, = μαστήρ, X.*Oec*.8.13.

μαστεύω, Ep. impf. -εύεσκον A.R.4.1394; poet. inf. μαστευέμεν Pi.*P*.3.59: poet. aor. μάστευσα ib. 4.35:—*seek, search after*, c. acc. pers. vel rei, τὴν μαστεύων Hes.*Fr*.79.4; μαστεύων σε κιγχάνω μόλις E.*Hel*.597; ἄλλον ἄλλῃ μ. [Epich.]298, cf. *IG*4(1).122.22 (Epid.); [χώραν] X.*An*.5.6.25; τὰ φεύγοντα διώκειν καὶ μ. ib. 7.3.11; *crave, need*, τὰ ἐοικότα πὰρ δαιμόνων μ. Pi.*P*.3.59; προφήτας δ' οὔτινας μαστεύομεν A.*Ag*.1099.

2. c. inf., *seek, strive* to do, Pi.*P*.4.35, *N*.8.43, X.*An*.3.1.43, *Cyr*.2.2.22; τὸν .. παῖδα μ. μαθεῖν, εἰ μηκέτ' εἴη E.*Ph*.36:—Med., Aesar.ap.Stob.1.49.27, Philostr.Jun.*Im*.17:—Pass., ἀδονὰ σφοδρότερον -ομένα Metop.ap.Stob.3.1.115.—Poet. word (Hom. uses only ματεύω), also used by X., and in late Prose, Nic.Dam.4 J., etc.

μαστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (μαίομαι) *seeker, searcher*, τινος S.*OC*456, *Tr*.733, E.*Ba*.986 (lyr.): also in late Prose, Parth.1.1, Alciphr.1.11; μ. ἀναγκαίας ζωῆς Porph.*Abst*.2.5: as fem., Carc.5.5 (s.v.l.); cf. μάστειρα.

II. μαστῆρες, οἱ, *officers appointed to ascertain and get possession of* the assets of public debtors and exiles at Athens, Hyp.*Fr*.133; at Amorgos, *IG*12(7).62.54.

μαστήριος, α, ον, *good at search*, Ἑρμῆς A.*Supp*.920.

μαστιάω, = μαστίζω, only in Ep. part. μαστιόων, Hes.*Sc*.431.

μαστῑγέω, f.l. for μαστιγόω (q.v.).

μαστῑγία, = *flagrum*, *Gloss*. (dub.).

II. a kind of plant used in magic, *PMag.Par*.1.3009.

μαστῑγίας, ου, ὁ, (μάστιξ) *one that wants whipping, a rogue*, S.*Fr*.329 (pl.), Ar.*Eq*.1228, *Ra*.501, Pl.*Grg*.524c, Men.*Pk*.134, Plu.2.829b, etc.

μαστῑγιάω, Com. Desiderat. of μαστίζω, *long for*, i.e. *deserve, a whipping*, Eup.429.

μαστῑγιον, ου, τό, Dim. of μάστιξ, *whip*, M.Ant.10.38.

μαστῑγονομέομαι, Pass., *to be governed by the scourge* (i.e. as slaves), D.S.8 *Fr*.24.

μαστῑγονόμος, ον, = μαστιγοφόρος, Plu.2.553a.

μαστῑγοφορέω, *bear the scourge*, D.S.8 *Fr*.24, *Mon.Ant*.23.68 (Perga).

μαστῑγοφόρος, ον, *scourge-bearing*, ὑπηρέται Arist.*Ath*.35.1; epith. of Ajax, Arg.S.*Aj*., λύθρον μ. *Trag.Adesp*.235 K.-S.

II. Subst., *policeman*, esp. at the Games, Th.4.47, Luc.*Herm*.40: generally, of attendants on officials, μ. οἰκονόμου *PTeb*.121.58 (i B.C.), cf. 179 (ii B.C.); ἄνδρας μ. *PCair.Zen*.80.4 (iii B.C.).

μαστῑγόω, opt. μαστιγοίην (v.l. οῖμι) Aeschin.2.157: fut. -ώσω X.*Cyr*.1.4.13: aor. -ωσα Hdt.7.54:—Pass., fut. μαστιγωθήσομαι LXXPs.72(73).5, μαστιγώσομαι Pl.*R*.361e, *IG*2.1362.9: aor. part. -ωθείς Phld.*Rh*.2.180 S.:—*whip, flog*, Hdt.1.114 (μαστιγέων codd.), 3.16, 7.54; μυρίκῃ ἢ μαλάχῃ Luc.*Ind*.3:—Pass., Lys.1.18, etc.; πληγὰς μαστιγούσθω *let him be whipped*, Pl.*Lg*.914b, cf. 845a; ψυχῆς ἠσκημένης καὶ μεμαστιγωμένης Max.Tyr.25.5.

μαστῑγώσῐμος, ον, *that deserves whipping*, Luc.*Herod*.8.

μαστῑγωσις, εως, ἡ, *whipping, flogging*, Charicles ap.Ath.8.350c (pl.).

μαστῑγωτέος, α, ον, ἐστὶ μ., he *must be whipped*, Ar.*Ra*.633.

μαστῑγωτικός, ή, όν, gloss on μάστειρα (q.v.), Sch.A.*Supp*.163.

μαστίζω, Nonn.*D*.2.645, Dor. **-ίσδω** Theoc.7.108: Ep. aor. μάστιξα Il.5.768, ἐμάστιζα LXX3Ma.2.21:—Pass., aor. ἐμαστίχθην v.l. in Hdt.1.114; part. μαστιχθείς *AP*9.348 (Leon. Alex.), also μαστισθείς *SEG*8.246.17 (Palestine, ii A.D.): (μάστιξ):—*whip, flog*, μάστιξεν δ' ἵππους Il. l.c., etc.; τυ .. ὑπὸ .. ὤμους μαστίσδοιεν (v. supr.) Theoc. l.c.: c. inf., μάστιξεν δ' ἐλάαν *whipped* them on or forward, Il.5.366, Od.6.82, etc.: metaph., ἵνα .. σε πολλοὶ μαστίξωσι λόγοις *Epigr.Gr*.303.5 (Smyrna).

2. *stimulate* the bowels, Steph.*in Hp*.2.311 D.:—Pass., ib. 312 D.—Ep. word, used twice in Com., Eup.72, Alex.133.5, also in LXXNu.22.25, Wi.5.11 (Pass.); and in late Prose, Plu.*Alex*.42, Luc.*Pr.Im*.24, etc.; the Att. form being μαστιγόω.

μαστίκτειρα, ἡ, v. μάστειρα.

μαστικτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *that stabs* as with a goad, ἤκουσα μαστιμτῆρα (cj.) καρδίας λόγον A.*Supp*.466.

μαστίκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *scourger*, A.*Eu*.159 (lyr.).

μαστίον, τό, *cup* in the form of a breast, *IG*7.3498.15, al. (Oropus).

μάστιξ, ῑγος, ἡ, *whip, scourge*, mostly for driving horses, Il.5.748, etc.; μ. λιγυρῇ 11.532; ἵππου μ. horse-*whip*, Hdt.4.3; λιγυρὰ μ. διπλῇ S.*Aj*.242 (anap.); later, *scourge*, ὑπὸ μαστίγων διαβαίνειν to cross under *the lash*, of soldiers flogged on, Hdt.7.56, cf. 103; τοξεύειν ὑπὸ μ. X.*An*.3.4.25; τῇ μ. κνάπτειν Cratin.275; μάστιγ' ἔξων *whip* in hand, Ar.*Th*.933, Phryn.Com.36.

II. metaph., *scourge, plague*, μάστιξ Διός Il.12.37, 13.812; μάστιγι θείᾳ .. ἐλαύνομαι A.*Pr*.682; πληγεὶς θεοῦ μάστιγι Id.*Th*.608; διπλῇ μ., τὴν Ἄρης φιλεῖ, i.e. fire and sword, Id.*Ag*.642; μ. [Θεοῦ], of sickness, Ev.Marc.5.34, cf. 3.10 (pl.); but μάστιξ Πειθοῦς the *lash* of eloquence, Pi.*P*.4.219:—Ion. μάστις (q.v.): μάστιγξ is not found.

b. of persons, transl. Hebr. wd. from root meaning "smite", but Hebr. perh. corrupt, Lxx*Ps*.34(35).15 (πλῆκται in Aq., Sm. ad loc.).

μάστῐς, ιος, ἡ, Ion. for foreg., dat. μάστῑ Il.23.500; acc. μάστιν Od.15.182, *AP*6.234 (Eryc.):—also **μαστίδες**· ἀκίδες ἢ ἀγκύλαι, Hsch.

μάστιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *scourger*, v.l. for ὑπασπιστής, Lxx4Ma.9.11.

μαστῐχᾶτον, τό, *mastich-wine*, Alex.Trall.8.2.

μαστῐχάω, *gnash the teeth*, Ep. dat. part. μαστιχόωντι Hes.*Sc*.389:—Med., gloss on μασταρίζειν, Hsch.

μαστῐχέλαιον, τό, *mastich-oil*, Dsc.1.42 (in lemmate).

μαστίχη, ἡ, *mastich*, μ. τρώγειν *Com.Adesp*.338; obtained from σχῖνος, *mastich*, *Pistacia Lentiscus*, or from ἰξίνη, *pine-thistle*, *Atractylis gummifera*, Thphr.*HP*9.1.2, cf. Dsc.1.70; the latter distd. as ἡ ἀκανθική Thphr.*HP*4.9; used as a cosmetic, Luc.*Ind*.23, Alex.21, also μαστύχη, *Edict.Diocl*.36.63.

μαστῐχηρά, (sc. ἔμπλαστρος), ἡ, a plaster, Aët.15.15(a) Z.

μαστῐχῖνος, η, ον, *prepared with mastich*, ἔλαιον Dsc.1.42, Gal.11.870, Philagr.ap.Orib.5.19.10.

μαστίω [ῐ], poet. form of μαστίζω in pres. and impf., *whip, scourge*, μάστιε νῦν Il.17.622, cf. Hes.*Sc*.466, Pancrat.*Oxy*.1085.15, Nonn.*D*.1.179, al.:—Med., οὐρῇ δὲ πλευράς τε καὶ ἰσχία ἀμφοτέρωθεν μαστίεται Il.20.171.

μαστόδεσμος, ὁ, = sq., Gal.18(1).774.

μαστόδετον, τό, *breast-band*, *AP*6.201 (pl., Marc. Arg.).

μαστόδοσία, ἡ, (**μασθο-**), *suckling*, ἐν ταῖς μασθοδοσίαις τῶν βρεφῶν Heph.Astr.3.5.49.

μαστόδοτέω, *suckle*, Cyran.74.

μαστόειδής, ές, *like a breast*, Arist.*HA*529a18; πλακοῦς Sosib.ap.Ath.3.115a; λόφος μ. a *small round* hill, Plb.5.70.6; πέτρα D.S.17.75; ἀποφύσεις *mastoid* processes, Gal.*UP*11.20; ἐκφύσεις (in the womb) Diocl.*Fr*.27.

μαστός, ὁ, Ep., Ion. **μαζός,** Hom., Hdt. (exc. in 3.133, 5.18, where codd. give μαστός; twice in codd. of Trag., A.*Ch*.531, E.*Ba*.701); Dor. **μασδός** Theoc.3.16, 48; later **μασθός** LxxIs.32.12 (cod. A), al., Asclep.ap.Gal.13.934, Apoc.1.13 (v.l.), *IG*3.238*b*, *PMag.Lond*.121.208, etc., also in codd. of A.*Ch*.545:—usage contradicts the statement of Gramm. that μαζός is *the man's breast*, μαστός *the woman's*:—*breast*, δεξιτερὸν κατὰ μαζόν Il.5.393; of men's breasts, βάλε δουρὶ στέρνον ὑπὲρ μαζοῖο 4.528; βάλε στῆθος παρὰ μαζόν 8.121, cf. Od.22.82, X.*An*.1.4.17, 4.3.6.

2. more freq. of *a woman's breast*, μαζὸν ἀνέσχε, of Hecuba pleading with Hector, Il.22.80; εἴ ποτέ τοι λαθικηδέα μαζὸν ἐπέσχον ib. 83; γυναῖκά τε θήσατο μαζόν sucked her *breast*, 24.58; πάϊς δέ οἱ ἦν ἐπὶ μαζῷ Od.11.448; σὺ δέ μ' ἔτρεφες .. τῷ σῷ ἐπὶ μαζῷ 19.483; so φαίνουσαι τοὺς μαζούς Hdt.2.85; τοὺς μ. ἀποταμοῦσα Id.4.202; ἐπὶ τοῦ μαστοῦ ἔφυ φῦμα Id.3.133; προὔκειτο μαστῶν περονίς S.*Tr*.925; προσέσχε μαζόν, of the mothr, A.*Ch*.531; μαστὸν ἀμφέχασκε, of the child, ib. 545, cf. 897; μαστῶν ἀποστάς S.*El*.776; πῶλον ἀφέλξων σῶν ἀπὸ μαστῶν E.*Hec*.142 (anap.), etc.

b. rarely of animals, *udder*, Id.*Cyc*.55 (lyr.), 207, Call.*Jov*.48.

c. generally, of the *breasts* of all mammalia, Arist.*HA*521b21, *PA*688a18 sq., *GA*752b23.

II. metaph., *any round, breast-shaped object*:

1. *round hill, knoll*, Pi.*P*.4.8, X.*An*.4.2.6, Call.*Del*.48.

2. *round piece of wool* fastened to the edge of nets, X.*Cyn*.2.6, cf. Poll.5.29.

3. at Paphos, *breast-shaped cup*, Apollod.Cyren.ap.Ath.11.487b, cf. *IG*7.3498 (Oropus), 11(4).1307.21 (Delos).

μαστρεία, ἡ, Elean **μαστράα** *Schwyzer*409.6 (v B.C.):—= εὔθυνα, *IG*5(1).1433.15, 16 (pl., Messen., i A.D.); μαστρίαι· αἱ τῶν ἀρχόντων εὔθυναι, Hsch.

μαστρεῖον, τό, *assembly of the* μαστροί, *Tit.Cam*.110.44, rest. in *Lindos*419.25 (i A.D.).

μαστρεύω, *serve as* μαστρός, *Lindos*420*a*6, al. (i A.D.).

μαστρικός, ή, όν, *concerning* μαστροί, νόμος *SIG*671 *A* 5 (Delph., ii B.C.), masc. subst., perh. = μαστρός, *Tit.Cam*.89.7.

μαστροπεία, ἡ, *pandering*, X.*Smp*.3.10, Plu.2.632e.

μαστροπεύω, of a pimp, *procure*, X.*Smp*.4.57, Luc.*Tim*.16, Ach.Tat.6.3; fig., οὐκοῦν σύ με .. μαστροπεύσεις πρὸς τὴν πόλιν ..; (i.e. public life), X.*Smp*.8.42; μαστροπεύουσι δὲ αὐτῇ (sc. ἡδονῇ) .. τὸν ἔρωτα αἰσθήσεις μ. ἡδονῇ Ph.1.40, 156.

μαστροπικός, ή, όν, *ready to pander*: Adv. Sup. μαστροπικώτατα Sch.S.*Aj*.520.

μαστροπίς, ίδος, ἡ, fem. of sq., Lib.*Decl*.40.46 (pl.).

μαστροπός, ὁ and ἡ, *pimp* or *procuress*, Sophr.69 (dub. gender), Ar.*Th*.558, Diph.43.22 (both fem.), Luc.*Symp*.32 (masc.): X.*Smp*.4.57 (masc.), Luc.*Am*.16 (fem.).

II. as Adj., μάστροπα ἔργα τελοῦντες, = μαστροπικοί, Man.4.306.

μαστροπώδης, ες, *like a pander*, λόγοι Sch.E.*Hec*.826.

μαστρός, ὁ, = μαστήρ II, title of financial officials, at Pellene, Arist.*Fr*.567; at Rhodes, *IG*12(1).677.35 (iii B.C.), al., cf. Hsch.; at Delphi, *SIG*671 *A* 3 (ii B.C.). (Cf. μαίομαι.), at Olympia, *SEG*31.358 (v B.C.).

μαστροφός, ὁ, = μαστροπός, Hsch.

μαστρυλλεῖον, μαστρύλλιον, f.ll. for ματρυλεῖον (q.v.).

μαστρυς, υος, ἡ, = μαστροπός, Phot. s.v. ματρυλεῖον.

μαστύς, ύος, ἡ, *search* (cf. μάστευσις), Call.*Fr*.10 Pf.

μαστύχη, v. μαστίχη.

μαστώδης, ες, = μαστοειδής, *Gloss*.

μᾰσύντης, ου, ὁ, = μασητήρ: nickname of a *parasite*, Hsch., cf. Μασυντίας Ar.*V*.433.

μασχαλέον· κάνεον, πίναξ, Hsch.; cf. μασχάλιον.

μασχάλη [χᾰ], ἡ, *arm-pit*, ὑπὸ μασχάλῃ *h.Merc*.242, etc.; in pl., Ar.*Ach*.852, *Ec*.60; μασχάλην αἴρειν, = κωθωνίζεσθαι, Cratin.298; οἰνωμένος μ. ἆραι Ael.*Ep*.15; of animals, λύκοι νεβρὸν φέρουσιν ἀμφὶμασχάλαις A.*Fr*.39; μ. τῶν ἐμπροσθίων σκελῶν, of elephants, Arist.*PA*688[b]5.

II. in trees and plants, *hollow at base of a shoot, axil*, Thphr.*CP*1.6.4; hence, *branch*, Id.*HP*3.15.1.

2. *young palm-twigs* for making baskets or ropes, Hsch.

3. *part of the olive-leaf*, Id.; *of the leaf of* ἀνδρόσαιμον, Dsc.3.156.

III. *bay*, Str.6.2.3.

2. *corner*, ἁ βυβλίνα μ. *Tab.Heracl*.1.92.

IV. in a ship, *the part of the* πρῷρα *to which the* ἀρτέμων *is fastened*, Hsch.

V. part of a dirigible χελώνη, Ath.Mech.34.5.

μασχάλῆν (or **-ᾶν**)· τὸ τοῖς λευκίνοις σχοινίοις τὰς ἀγκύρας σχάσαντες περὶ τὸν ἀγκυρίτην λίθον περιθεῖναι Hsch.

μασχάλήττει· ὑπὸ κόλπον καὶ ὑπὸ μάλην φέρει, Hsch.

μασχάλιαία πλίνθος, *corner*-stone, *IG*1.372.13, 98; φλέψ *basilic* vein, Paul.Aeg.6.40, Steph.*in Gal*.1.304 D.

μασχάλίζω, *put under the arm-pits*: hence, *mutilate* a corpse, since murderers believed that by cutting off the extremities (nose, ears, etc.), stringing them together, and passing the string round the neck and under the arm-pits of the victim they would avert vengeance, A.*Ch*.439 (lyr., Pass.), S.*El*.445 (Pass.), cf. Ar.Byz.ap.Phot., Suid. s.v. μασχαλίσματα, *EM*118.29, *574.202, etc., perh. Boeot. form in Hsch.: μασχαλίττει· ὑπὸ κόλπον καὶ μάλην φέρει.

μασχάλιον also **-ινον,** τό, *basket of palm-leaves*, Hsch., Sch.Orib.2.743 D.; cf. μασχαλέον.

μασχάλίς, ίδος, ἡ, = μασχάλη II, Thphr.*HP*3.7.5, Ctes.*Fr*.57.28 (pl.).

II. = μασχαλιστήρ I, Hsch.

μασχάλίσματα, τά, *extremities cut off from a corpse*, S.*Fr*.623.

2. *flesh of the shoulders*, laid on the haunches at sacrifices, Hsch., Suid., *SEG*36.206.16, 17 (Attica, *c*.300 B.C.).

μασχάλισμός, ὁ, *mutilation*, S.*Fr*.623.

μασχάλιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *girth passing round the horse behind his shoulders* and fastened to the yoke by the λέπαδνον, Poll.1.147, Hsch.

II. generally, *girth, band*, A.*Pr*.71, Hdt.1.215; μ. ἔνλιθος *CPR*22.5 (ii A.D.).

III. *second dorsal vertebra*, Poll.2.178.

μασχάλόν· τὸν χιτῶνα, Hsch.

μάσχιον, τό, = μασχάλη II 2, *OBodl*. II 1756 (ii A.D., pl.).

μᾰτᾴζω, = ματάω, *speak* or *work folly*, S.*OT*891 (lyr.); σπλάγχνα δ' οὔ τι ματᾴζει my heart *is* not *deceived*, A.*Ag*.995 (lyr.).—On the form cf. Hdn.Gr.2.929, *EM*737.21:—**ματαΐζω,** J.*BJ*6.2.10, Suid. (ματᾴζω is prob. contr. fr. *ματαΐζω.)

μᾰταιάζω, = foreg., Epicur.*Ep*.1p.22 U. (v.l. -αΐζ-), Ph.1.222, al., Luc.*Luct*.16, Palaeph.10, S.E.*M*.9.282 (v.l. ματάζ-, i.e. ματᾴζ-).

μᾰταιοβαστάκτης, *nugigerulus*, *Gloss*.

μᾰταιοκομπος, ον, *idly boasting*, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.589.

μᾰταιοκοπία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, = ματαιοπονία, prob. in Hp.*Praec*.12.

μᾰταιολογέω, *talk idly*, Str.2.1.19, Aesop.417, Hsch. s.v. ἐμματᾴζων, Suid. s.v. θαλαττοκοπεῖς.

μᾰταιολογία, ἡ, *idle talk*, Diogenian.Epicur.2.16, 1Ep.Ti.1.6, Plu.2.6f, Vett.Val.150.24 (pl.), al., Porph.*Abst*.4.16.

μᾰταιολόγος, ον, *talking at random*, Telest.1.9, Ep.Tit.1.10, Vett.Val.301.11.

μᾰταιολοιχός, v. ματιολοιχός.

μᾰταιομοχθέω, = ματαιοπονέω, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.66 A.

μᾰταιοποιός, όν, *acting foolishly*, Ath.5.179f.

μᾰταιοπονέω, *labour in vain*, Democr.52, Plb.9.2.2, 24.15.11, Aret.*SD*1.12.

μᾰταιοπόνημα, ατος, τό, *work done in vain*, Iamb.*VP*5.24.

μᾰταιοπονία, ἡ, *labour in vain*, Str.17.1.28, Plu.2.119e, Luc.*DMort*.10.8.

μᾰταιοπόνος, ον, *labouring in vain*, τεχνίτης Ph.2.500; ματαιοπόνον ἀποκαλεῖν τὴν φύσιν Gal.*UP*5.5, cf. Apollon.Cit.3.

μᾰταιοπρᾱγέω, μᾰταιοπρᾱγία, ἡ, = ματαιοπονέω, -πονία, Eust.543.4.

μᾰταιοπώγων, ωνος, ὁ, *having a beard in vain*, Sch.Theoc.14.28.

μάταιος [μᾰ], α, ον A.*Pr*.331, *Th*.442, *Ag*.422 (lyr.), etc.; also ος, ον ib. 1151, *Ch*.82, *Eu*.337 (all lyr.), S.*OC*780, E.*IT*628, Pl.*Sph*.231b, D.1.18: (μάτη):—

I. *vain, empty, idle*:

1. of words, acts, etc., μάταια νομίζομεν Thgn.141, cf. 487, 492, etc.; μ. λόγοι *idle* tales or words, Hdt.7.10. ή; μ. ἔπεα ib. 11; δόξαι φέρουσαι χάριν μ. A.*Ag*.422 (lyr.); μ. ὑλάγματα, ποιφύγματα, ib. 1672, *Th*.281; μ. εὐχή E. l.c.; μάταια βάζειν τινά Id.*Hipp*.119; μ. τι δρᾶσαί τινα Id.*Cyc*.662 (lyr.); μ. ἂν εἴη πόνος Pl.*Ti*.40d; μ. ἡδονή S. l.c.; δοξοσοφία Pl.*Sph*. l.c.; ὄρεξις Arist.*EN*1094[a]21; τὰ μ. ἀναλώματα *useless* expenses, *POxy*.58.20 (iii A.D.); but also, μ. ἔπος a word *of offence*, Hdt.3.120.

2. of persons, *empty, foolish*, ματαιότεροι νόον Thgn.1025, cf. Hdt.2.173, S.*Tr*.863, 888 (lyr.), Ar.*V*.338, Amips.9 (Sup.); φῦλον ματαιότατον Pi.*P*.3.21; *worthless*, S.*Ant*.1339 (lyr.).

3. μάταια, τά, *empty beings, phantoms*, LXXLe.17.7, 2Ch.11.15.

II. *rash, irreverent, profane*, freq. in A., μ. γλῶσσα *Pr*. l.c., *Ag*.1662 (troch.); φρονήματα *Th*.438; αὐτουργίαι μ., of matricide and the like, *Eu*. l.c.; χαρὰ μ. *mad* merriment, *Th*.442; μ. ἀνοσίων τε κνωδάλων *Supp*.762; τὸ μὴ μ. *seriousness, gravity*, ib. 198; ψαύειν ματαίαις χερσί S.*Tr*.565.

III. Adv. -ως *idly, without ground*, ib. 940, Emp.39.2, E.*Fr*.908.4; ὀχλεῖν τοῖς ἀνθρώποις Aen.Tact.6.1; μ. ἐρεῖν *to no purpose*, Pl.*Ep*.331d; ταλαιπωρῆσαι Polystr. p.31 W.

μᾰταιοσύνη, ἡ, = ματαιότης, Polem.*Phgn*.13, al.

μᾰταιότεκνος, ον, *having illegitimate children*, gloss on ἀλιτόκαρπος, Hsch., *EM*65.15.

μᾰταιότεχνία, ἡ, *useless art*, Quint.2.20.3, Gal.*Protr*.9; [*pictura*] *apud veteres* μ. *dicta est*, Serv.Dan.adVerg.*A*1.464.

μᾰταιότης, ητος, ἡ, *vanity, purposelessness*, ματαιότης ματαιοτήτων LXXEc.1.2, cf. Ph.1.426; τῇ μ. ἡ κτίσις ὑπετάγη Ep.Rom.8.20; *folly*, ἀνθρώπων Phld.*Rh*.2.26 S.

μᾰταιουργός, όν, = ματαιοποιός, Ph.2.98.

μᾰταιόφημος, ον, = ματαιολόγος, Phot. s.v. λῆρος.

μᾰταιόφρονέω, gloss on ματᾴζω, Sch.S.*OT*891.

μᾰταιόφροσύνη, = κενοφροσύνη, Phot.

μᾰταιόφρων, ὁ, ἡ, gen. φρονος, *weak-minded*, Lxx3Ma.6.11, Adam.2.24.

μᾰταιόφωνία, ἡ, *idle talk*, Phot. and Suid. s.v. κενοφωνία.

μᾰταιόφωνος, ον, *talking idly*, Hsch. s.v. μαψίφωνος.

μᾰταιόω, *bring to naught*, Sch.S.*Tr*.258, *Gloss*.

2. ματαιοῦσιν ἑαυτοῖς ὅρασιν *invent* a vision of their own, Lxx Je.23.16.

II. more freq. in Pass., *to be brought to naught*, οὐ ματαιωθήσεται τὰ ῥήματα ib.Ju.6.4.

2. *become foolish, act foolishly*, ἐματαιώθην σφόδρα ib.1Ch.21.8, cf. Ep.Rom.1.21; μεματαίωταί σοι thou *hast done foolishly*, Lxx1Ki.13.13.

μᾰταϊσμός, ὁ, *miscarriage*, Seleuc.ap.Ath.2.76f, Plato Com.61 (ibid.).

μάταν, Adv., Dor. for μάτην.

II. μάταν· ἡ λύγξ, ἔνιοι δὲ **ματακὸς** ἢ **ματακόν,** Hsch.

μάταξα, ἡ, v. μέταξα.

μάταρος· στέφανος μεμαρασμένος, Id. (fort. μαδαρός).

μᾰτάω, (μάτην):—poet. Verb, *to be idle, dally*, ἀπέκοψε παρήορον οὐδὲ μάτησε Il.16.474, cf. 23.510; μὴ τὼ μὲν (sc. ἵππω) δείσαντε ματήσετον 5.233; οὐ ματᾷ τοὔργον the work *lags* not, goes on apace, A.*Pr*.57; ματᾶν ὁδῷ *to loiter* by the way, Id.*Th*.37; ἰδώμεθ', εἴ τι τοῦδε φροιμίου ματᾷ *is in vain, is fruitless*, Id.*Eu*.142; of persons, *fail of* a thing, τινος Opp.*H*.3.102.

μᾱτερία, ἡ, Lat. *materia*, *dough*, Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.3.113b,c.

μᾰτευτής, οῦ, ὁ, = μαστευτής, κακεμπορίης Man.4.268.

μᾰτευω, fut. -σω Il.14.110: aor. ἐμάτευσα Pi.*O*.5.24:—= μαστεύω, abs., *seek, search*, ἐγγὺς ἀνήρ, οὐ δηθὰ ματεύσομεν Il. l.c.; οἴκοθεν μάτευε Pi.*N*.3.31, cf. S.*OC*211 (lyr.).

2. c. acc., *seek for, search after*, ματεύει ὧν ἀνευρήσει φόνον A.*Ag*.1094, cf. *Ch*.219, S.*Ph*.1210 (lyr.), *Ichn*.13, etc.; θάνατον εὑρέμεν μ. ἐλάφῳ Simon.30 (cj.).

3. c. inf., *seek, strive to* do, μὴ ματεύσῃ θεὸς γενέσθαι Pi.*O*.5.24, cf. S.*OT*1052.

4. c. acc. loci, *search, explore*, ματεύει ἄλλος ἀλλοίαν κέλευθον B.9.35; πάντα Ar.*Th*.663; τὰ χωρία Theoc.21.65.

μάτη [ᾰ], ἡ, *folly, fault*, μάτας εἰπών speaking *folly*, Stesich.47, cf. A.*Ch*.918 (pl.); μάταισι πολυθρόοις with clamorous *lewdness*, Id.*Supp*.820 (lyr.) (but expld. by Sch. as 'quest'); οὔ τί τοι μέτρον μάτας S.*Fr*.798.

II. cf. μάτην ad fin.

***μάτημι** (A), Aeol., = ματεύω, in 2 sg. pres. μάτης, ἐξ ἑτέρω ἕτερον μ. Theoc.29.15; elsewhere ματέω, ματεῖ· ζητεῖ Hsch., aor. part. ματίσας (for -ήσας) *PUniv.Giss*.32.16 (iii/iv A.D.), cf. inf. ματίσαι Hsch.:—Pass., Ion. ματεῖσθαι, = ζητεῖσθαι, Hp.ap.Erot.

μᾶτημι (B), Aeol. for πατέω, *tread*, μάτει Alc.74.3 L.-P., pres. part. fem. pl. μάτεισαι *Incert.auct.* 16.3 L.-P., fut. inf. ματήσην Alc.200 L.-P; ματεῖ· πατεῖ Hsch.

μάτην, Dor. **μάτᾱν** [μᾰ], Adv. *in vain*, *h.Cer*.308, Pi.*O*.1.83, etc.; μὴ πόνει μ. A.*Pr*.44; βλέποντες ἔβλεπον μ. ib. 447; μ. ἐρεῖν ib. 1007; with a Noun, τὸ μ. ἄχθος the *fruitless* burden, Id.*Ag*.165 (lyr.); Διὸς μ. ἄκοιτις his bedfellow *to no good end*, S.*Tr*.1149: as predicate, μ. ὁ μόχθος A.*Ch*.521.

2. *at random, without reason*, οὔ σε μ. τιμῶσι Thgn.523; ὅρα μὴ μ. κόμπος ὁ λόγος ᾖ Hdt.7.103, cf. E.*Supp*.127; οὐ γὰρ δίκαιον .. τοὺς κακοὺς μ. χρηστοὺς νομίζειν S.*OT*609; ἵνα μὴ μ. θαρρήσῃς Pl.*Tht*.189d; ὁ νοσῶν μ., i.e. he that is mad, S.*Aj*.635 (lyr.), cf. Ar.*Pax*95 (anap.).

3. *idly, falsely*, λέγοντες εἴτ' ἀληθές, εἴτ' ἄρ' μ. S.*Ph*.345; λόγῳ μάτην θνῄσκοντες Id.*El*.63, cf. 1298; μ. βέβακεν, of a dream, A.*Ag*.423 (lyr.).—Originally acc. of μάτη, and we find εἰς μάτην in Luc.*Trag*.28, 241, Aristid.*Or*.33(51).3; ἐπὶ μ. *POxy*.530.8 (ii A.D.).

μᾰτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = μαστήρ, Hsch.

μάτηρ [ᾱ], ἡ, Dor. for μήτηρ.

μᾰτηρεύω, (ματήρ) = ματεύω, Id., Phot.

μᾰτία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, (μάτη) *vain attempt, bootless enterprise*, ἡμετέρῃ ματίῃ Od.10.79.

2. *folly, error*, A.R.1.805, 4.367.

μᾰτίδιον, τό, a measure (app. dim. of μάτιον), *PCol*.188.18 (iv A.D.).

μᾱτιολοιχός, ὁ (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.231), Ar.*Nu*.451, expld. as = κρουσιμέτρης, from **μάτιον,** τό, *trifle, scrap*, by Sch.ad loc.: **ματαιολοιχός**· ὁ περὶ τὰ μικρὰ πανοῦργος καὶ λίχνος, Hsch.:—Bentley cj. **ματτυολοιχός** (in both places), v. ματτύη.

μάτιον, τό, Egyptian measure of capacity, *Arch.Pap*.5.178 No.32, *Ostr*.296 (ii A.D.), al., *PTeb*.314.18 (ii A.D.), *PLond*.5.1906 (vi A.D.), prob. in *PAmh*.2.130.5 (i A.D.); hence **ματιαῖον** μέτρον *Sammelb*.4683.6.

ματίς· μέγας· τινὲς ἐπὶ τοῦ βασιλέως Hsch.

μάτλα, ἡ, Lat. *matula*, *chamber-pot*, *SB*1160.6 (ostr.).

μάτος [ᾰ], τό, or ὁ, *search*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.120.

ματραδελφεός, ματρο-δόκος, -ξενος, ματρόθεν, ματρυιά, Dor. etc. for μητρ-.

ματρικάριος, ὁ, public servant employed app. in maintaining order, Just.*Nov*.13.5.

μάτριξ, ικος, ἡ, Lat. *matrix*, *roll, list*, *PBeatty Panop*.1.17, al. (A.D. 298), edict of Anastasius I in *SEG*9.356.6, 13 (Cyrenaica, vi A.D.), *PMonac*.2.8 (vi A.D.), *LW*1906*d*, *e* (Bostra, prob. vi A.D.), Lyd.*Mag*.3.2.

μᾱτρῠλεῖον, τό, *brothel*, Din.*Fr*.43.5, Men.*Epit*.429, Plu.2.752c; written ματρύλλιον or **μαστρύλλιον** ib. 1094a, Poll.6.188.

μάτρυλλος, ὁ, fem. **μάτρυλλα,** ἡ, *pimp*, Phryn.*PS*p.84 B., Eust.380.5.

ματρώνα, ἡ, Lat. *matrona*, *married woman*, *IGRom*.3.244, *PFlor*.16.2 (iii A.D.).

ματρωνίκιον, τό, *women's part of baths*, *PFlor*.384.7, 14 (v A.D.); pl., *women's quarters*, attached to monastery hospice, *PNess*.79.29, al. (early vii A.D., ματρον- pap.).

μάτρως, μᾱτρωσμός, Dor. for μητρ-.

ματταβεῖ· περιβλέπει, ἀδημονεῖ; also **ματταβόμενος**· μέλλων καὶ ἀποκνῶν, **ματτάβης**· ἀπορῶν, and **μάτταβος,** ον, = μωρός, Hsch.

ματτῠάζω, *eat* or *dress a* ματτύη, Alex.49.

ματτύη [ῠ] (not -ύα), ἡ, Nicostr.Com.8, Sophil.4.5, Macho 1; but **ματτύης,** ου, ὁ, Artem.ap.Ath.14.663d; gender doubtful in Philem.9, 12, Alex.205:—*a rich, highly-flavoured dish*, made of hashed meat, poultry, and herbs, and served cold as a dessert, of Macedonian or Thessalian origin, cf. Poll.6.70 (ματύλλη codd.).—Especially freq. in the New Comedy acc. to Ath.14.662f: but **ματτυολοιχός** is prob. cj. for ματιολοιχός (q.v.).

ματτῠοκόπης, ου, ὁ, a nickname, = ματτυολοιχός, Amm.Marc.15.5.4.

μαῦδι· λαοτομίον, Hsch.

μαυδός, dub.sens. in Hdn.Gr.1.142.

μαυκυρόν· τὸ χλιαρόν, Hsch.

μαυλάκι(ο)ν, τό, prob. dim. of μαῦλις (B), *PFouad*84 (ii A.D.).

μαῦλις (A), ιδος, or ιος, ἡ, *bawd, procuress*, Hsch.: hence,

μαυλίζω, = μαστροπεύω, Id. s.v. μαστροπός, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.976: **-ιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, = μαστροπός, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).212, Phot. and Suid. s.h.v.: fem. **-ίστρια,** *EM*695.31, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.976, Suid. s.v. πυγοστόλος: **-ιστήριον,** τό, *bawd's hire*, Hippon.126; but also, *brothel*, *PLond*.5.1877.7 (vi A.D.).

μαῦλις (B), ἡ, *knife*, acc. μαῦλιν Call.*Fr*.75.9 Pf. dat. μαύλιδι Nic.*Th*.706; nom. pl. μαύλιες *AP*15.25 (Besant.):—also **μαυλία,** ἡ, in acc. pl. -ίας, Sch.Th.1.6, Suid.

μαυρός, όν, = ἀμαυρός, Hdn.Gr.1.193 (μαῦρος codd.); **μαῦρος** Hsch.; cited (without transl.) as properisp. by Gal.18(2).518, cf. mod. Gk. μαῦρος.

μαυρόω, = ἀμαυρόω, *darken, blind*: hence, *make powerless*, dub. in A.*Eu*.358 (lyr.), cj. in Pi.*I*.4(3).48, v.l. for ἀμανρόω (q.v.), Hes.*Op*.693.

2. metaph., *make dim* or *obscure*, ῥεῖα δέ μιν μαυροῦσι θεοί Hes.*Op*.325:—Pass., *become dim* or *obscure*, Thgn.192, A.*Ag*.296.

Μαύσσωλλος, *SIG*167.2, al. (Mylasa, iv B.C.), or **Μαύσωλλος,** ib. 169.3 (Iasos, iv B.C.), or **Μαύσωλος** (as freq. in codd.), ὁ, *Mausolus*, a Carian noble, Hdt.5.118; another, called satrap or king, X.*Ages*.2.26, D.15.3, *SIG* ll.cc., etc.:—Adj. **Μαυσσώλλειος** or **-εος,** τετράδραχμα *IG*11(2).161 *B* 21, al. (Delos, iii B.C.): **Μαυσώλειον,** τό, *tomb of M.* at Halicarnassus, Plin.*HN*36.30:—hence, as appellat., *mausoleum*, Str.5.3.8, Paus.8.16.4 (pl.).

μᾰφάρι(ο)ν, τό, = μαφόριον, *Dura*[4] 93, 129.

μᾰφόριον, τό, = sq., *BGU*948.19 (iv/v A.D.), *Sammelb*.7033.39 (v A.D.), Lyd.*Mens*.1.20; see also βαφωρι-.

μαφόρτης, ου, ὁ, *short cloak with a hood*, *BGU*845.15 (ii A.D.), etc.; also, = *peplus, ricinus*, *Gloss*.; Dim., cf. Hebr. *ma*[ca]*pōret* **-ιον,** τό, *POxy*.1295.19 (ii/iii A.D.), *PMeyer*23.6 (iv A.D.), etc., *Edict.Diocl*.29.29.

μάχαιρα [μᾰ], ας, (later -ης, dat. -ῃ, *PTeb*.16.14 (ii B.C.), Ev.Luc.21.24, etc.), ἡ, *large knife* or *dirk*, Il.11.844, 18.597, 19.252; μ. ἥ οἱ πὰρ ξίφεος μέγα κουλεὸν αἰὲν ἄωρτο 3.271; *carving-knife*, Pi.*O*.1.49, Hdt.2.61, Ar.*Eq*.489, Pl.*R*.353a, etc.; κοπίδες μ. E.*Cyc*.242; *sacrificial knife*, Ar.*Pax*948, Pl.Com.91, *Michel*832.52 (Samos, iv B.C.):—ἡ Δελφικὴ μ. a knife adapted to various purposes, Arist.*Pol*.1252[b]2, cf. Hsch. s.v. Δελφικὴ μ.; prov., of greedy persons, because Delphian sacrificers claimed a share for the knife, *App.Prov*.1.94.

2. as a weapon, *short sword, dagger*, Pi.*N*.4.59, Hdt.6.75, 7.225, Lys.13.87, etc.; an assassin's weapon, Antipho 5.69; used by jugglers, Pl.*Euthd*.294e (pl.), etc.; later, *sabre*, opp. the straight sword (ξίφος), X.*Eq*.12.11, cf. *HG*3.3.7, Cyr.1.2.13, Ev.Matt.26.52, etc.; οἱ ἐπὶ τῆσ μ., of a bodyguard, Arr.*Epict*.1.30.7; but, ἐπὶ μ. τασσόμενοι possessing power of life and death (*jus gladii*), *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).173; μ. ἱππική cavalry *sabre*, *IG*11(2).161 *B* 99 (Delos, iii B.C.).

3. μ. κουρίδες, *shears* or *scissors*, Cratin.37; κεκαρμένος μοιχὸν μιᾶ μ., i.e. with one *blade*, Ar.*Ach*.849, cf. Poll.2.32 (where διπλῇ is f.l.), Hsch. s.v. μιᾷ μαχαίρᾳ; μ. κουρικαί Plu.*Dio*9.

4. metaph., διὰ μαχαιρῶν καὶ πυρός Zen.3.19, cf. Posidipp.1.10; μ. τοῦ πνεύματος Ep.Eph.6.17, cf. LXXIs.49.2.

II. name of a precious stone, Arist.*Mir*.847[a]5, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.10.5.

III. part of the liver, Ruf.*Onom*.180.

μάχαιρᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, *cutler*, *POxy*.1676.6 (iii A.D.), *MAMA*3.628 (Corycus).

μάχαιρίδιον [ῐ], τό, Dim. of μάχαιρα, Ph.2.530 (pl.)

μάχαιριον, τό, = foreg., X.*An*.4.7.16, Men.765, *PEleph*.5.13 (iii B.C.), Str.12.2.10; *surgeon's* or *barber's knife*, Hp.*Medic*.6, 7, Arist.*GA*789[b]13, Metaph.1061[a]4, *Com.Adesp*.327, Plu.*Brut*.13, Ruf.*Ren.Ves*.12.12.

μάχαιρίς, ίδος, ἡ, butcher's *cleaver*, Ar.*Eq*.412; *knife*, μικρὰ μ. Plu.*Art*.19, cf. Luc.*Ind*.29; *dagger*, Str.16.4.17; pl., *shears, scissors*, ὁ κουρεὺς τὰς μ. λαβών Eup.278, cf. Poll.10.140.

μᾰχαιρίων, ωνος, ὁ, = ξιφίον, Dsc.4.20; v.l. μαχαιρώνιον.

μᾰχαιριωτός, ή, όν, = μαχαιρωτός, καυτήρ v.l. in Paul.Aeg.6.62.

μᾰχαιροδέτης, ου, ὁ, *sword-belt*, Hsch.

μᾰχαιροθήκη, ἡ, *case for knives*, *Michel*832.52 (Samos, iv B.C.).

μᾰχαιροκ[οπέω], *cut with a* μάχαιρα, dub. in *UPZ*119.40 (II B.C.).

μᾰχαιρομᾰχέω, *fight with a* μάχαιρα, Plb.10.20.3:—Subst. **-μᾰχία,** gloss on ξιφιστύς, Hsch.

μᾰχαιρον, τό, = μάχαιρα, *POxy*.1289.4, 7 (v A.D., μαχερ- pap.).

μᾰχαιροποιεῖον, τό, *cutler's factory*, D.27.31.

μᾰχαιροποιός, ὁ, *maker of cutlery*, Ar.*Av*.442, D.27.9, Plu.*Dem*.4, Luc.*Rh.Pr*.10.

μᾰχαιροπώλης, ου, ὁ, *cutler*, Poll.7.156.

μᾰχαιροπώλιον or **-εῖον,** τό, *cutler's shop*, Plu.*Dem*.15, Poll. l.c.

μᾰχαιρουργός, όν, = μαχαιροποιός, Tz.*H*.6.132.

μᾰχαιροφορά, ἡ, *sword-bearing, wearing of arms*, Wilcken *Chr*.13.9 (i A.D.).

μᾰχαιροφορέω, *wear a sabre*, J.*AJ*18.2.4, *BJ*3.5.5.

μᾰχαιροφόρος, ον, *wearing a sabre*, of Egyptians, Hdt.9.32; μ. ἔθνος, of Persians, A.*Pers*.56 (anap.); of Thracians, Th.2.96, 7.27:—as Subst., *swordsman*, Plb.38.7.2, Plu.*Sull*.8, etc.; freq. of military *police* in Egypt, *PAmh*.2.38 (ii B.C.), *PTeb*.35.13 (ii B.C.), *OGI*737.6 (ii B.C.), *Sammelb*.46, *Ostr. Bodl*.iii 64, etc.

μᾰχαιροφυλλον, τό, = *gladiolus*, prob. in *Gloss*.

μᾰχαιρώνιον, v. μαχαιρίων.

μᾰχαιρωτός, ή, όν, *sabre-shaped*, πρίων Gal.18(2).331, cf. Paul.Aeg.6.62.

μαχαίτας, v. μαχητής.

Μᾱχᾰνεῖος, ὁ (sc. μήν), month at Chalcedon, *SIG*1011.7 (iii/ii B.C.).

Μᾱχᾰνεύς, ῆος, ὁ, title of Zeus at Cos, ib. 1026.10 (iv/iii B.C.); at Tanagra, *IG*7.548; at Argos, *SIG*56.29 (v B.C.), Paus.2.22.2.

2. (sc. μήν), month at Corcyra, *IG*9(1).694.

Μᾱχᾰνίς, ίδος, ἡ, title of Athena at Cos, *SIG*1026.21 (iv/iii B.C.).

Μᾱχᾰνῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, title of Aphrodite and Athena at Megalopolis, Paus.8.31.6, 8.36.5.

μᾰχᾱτάρ, -ᾱτάς, v. μαχητής.

μᾰχάτης, ὁ, or **-άτη,** ἡ, or **-άτι‹ο›ν,** τό a measure of cubic capacity, *SB*9303.5 (iii A.D.).

μᾰχάω, (μάχη) *wish to fight*, Hsch.

μᾰχετέον, *one must fight*, Arist.*Rh*.1403ᵃ9 (v.l. μαχητέον), Plu.2.181c.

μᾰ́χη, ἡ, (μάχομαι) *battle, combat*, freq. in Hom., usu. of armies, μ. καὶ φύλοπις Il.13.789; ἐπὶ ἶσα μ. τέτατο πτόλεμός τε 12.436; μ. ἐνοπή τε 12.35; μάχαι τ' ἀνδροκτασίαι τε 7.237; sts. of *single combat*, ib. 158, 232, 263; μ. καὶ δηϊοτής ib. 290; ναῶν ἐν μάχαις Pi.*N*.9.34; μάχαισ καὶ ναυμαχίαις Lys.30.26; μάχη δορός A.*Ag*.439 (lyr.), etc.: with Verbs, μάχην μάχεσθαι fight *a battle*, Il.15.414, etc.; θήσονται μ. 24.402; μάχας εἰσήλυθον 2.798; ἀρτύνθη μ. 11.216; μ. ἤγειραν 17.261; μ. ὀρνύμεν, ὤτρυνον, 9.353, 12.277; συμφερόμεσθα μάχῃ 11.736; πειρᾶτο μάχας Pi.*N*.1.43; ἀντιάζειν τινὶ μάχαν ib. 67; σὺν γυναιξὶ τὰς μ. ποιούμενος S.*El*.302, cf. X.*Cyr*.3.3.29; μάχην συνάψαι ἐμβολαῖς A.*Pers*.336; μ. συμβάλλειν τινί engage *battle* with .., E.*Ba*.837; διὰ μάχης τινὶ ἀπικέσθαι, ἔρχεσθαι, ἥκειν, Hdt.1.169, 6.9, A.*Supp*.475; διὰ μάχης ἐκβαλεῖν τινα Arist.*Pol*.1303ᵃ35 (so ἐξέπεσον διὰ μάχης ib. 34); εἰς μάχην πρός τινα ἐλθεῖν, μολεῖν, E.*Ba*.636 (troch.), Ph.694; ἐς μάχην ἐπεξιέναι τινί Th.2.23; μάχης γενομένης Pl.*Lg*.869c; μάχῃ κρατῆσαι conquer *in battle*, E.*HF*612, D.18.193 (with v.l. μάχην); νενικήκαμεν τὴν μεγάλην μ. X.*Cyr*.7.5.53; Μιλτιάδης ὁ τὴν ἐν Μαραθῶνι μ. τοὺς βαρβάρους νικήσας Aeschin.3.181; μάχη τινός *battle with* an enemy, Αἴαντος δ' ἀλέεινε μ. Il.11.542, cf. Hes.*Sc*.361; μ. ὑπέρ τινος Pi.*N*.7.42; περί τι Pl.*Lg*.919b: pl., *strifes*, ἔρις τε .. πόλεμοί τε μάχαι τε Il.1.177; μάχας ἐν λόγοις ποιεῖσθαι Pl.*Ti*.88a, etc.: generally, *contention, strife*, Id.*Ep*.352c, etc.; μάχης ἐάν τις ἄρξηται *SIG*1109.72 (ii A.D.); μ. νομικαί Ep.Tit.3.9.

b. *brawl, affray*, *SEG*31.122 (*c*.A.D. 121/2); μ. παροίνους *Anacreont*.42.13 W.

2. = ἀγών, *contest*, as for a prize in the games, Pi.*O*.8.58 (but ἄεθλα, opp. μάχαι πολέμου, Id.*O*.2.44).

3. *struggle*, μηχανή τε πολλὴ καὶ μ. ἦν τερί τινος X.*Cyr*.7.5.38.

II. *mode of fighting, way of battle*, ἡ μ. σφέων ἦν ἀπ' ἵππων Hdt.1.79; ἐπίστασθαι τὴν μ. τινῶν Id.7.9.ά, cf. 7.85, X.*Cyr*.2.1.7.

III. *field of battle*, interpol. in Id.*An*.2.2.6, 5.5.4.

IV. in Logic, *contradiction, inconsistency*, Epict.*Ench*.52.1, S.E.*M*.7.392.

μᾰχήμων, ον, gen. ονος *warlike*, Il.12.247; βῶλος, of the soil of Colchis, *AP*4.3ᵇ.22 (Agath.).

μᾰχηνδε, *to battle*, Theoc.25.136.

μᾰχητέον, *one must fight*, Mnesim.7, Plu.*Pomp*.32.

μᾰχητής, οῦ, ὁ, Aeol. **μαχαίτας** Alc.33; Dor. **μαχᾱτάς** Pi.*N*.2.13, etc.; Lacon. **μαχᾱτάρ** (-άταρ cod.) Hsch.: (μάχη):—*fighter, warrior*, μικρὸς μὲν ἔην δέμας ἀλλὰ μ. Il.5.801; θείειν ταχὺς ἠδὲ μ. Od.3.112; Τρῶάς φασι μ. ἔμμεναι ἄνδρας 18.261; φὼς μ. Pi.*N*. l.c.: as Adj., μαχατὰν θυμὰν αἰσχυνθῆμεν his *warrior* heart, ib. 9.26: in later Prose, LXXJo.6.3, al., cf. Myc. *ma-ka-ta*, pers.n.

μᾰχητικός, ή, όν, *fit for fighting*, ὀδόντες μ. Arist.*PA*662ᵇ34; *warlike*, μ. παιδιαί Id.*Rh*.1371ᵃ1; of persons, *pugnacious*, ib. 1381ᵃ32; etc.; μ. περὶ κέρδους ib. 1372ᵇ31: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη), *skill in fighting*, Pl.*Sph*.225a; τὸ -κόν ibid.; μ. ἵπποι *restive* horses, Id.*R*.467e. Adv. -κῶς *pugnaciously*, Id.*Tht*.168b; *in a hostile manner*, μ. διακείμενα Simp.*in Cael*.197.9.

μᾰχητός, ή, όν, *to be fought with*, κακὸν ἄγριον οὐδὲ μ. Od.12.119.

μᾰχικός, ή, όν, = μάχιμος, *An.Ox*.4.266.4.

μᾰχιμικός, ή, όν, *belonging to a* μάχιμος, [κλῆρος] *PVarsov*.3.35 (ii A.D.); so also *PRyl*.202.5 (i A.D.); γῆ μ. perh. to be read in *BGU*958*b* (ii/iii A.D.); cf. *PLond*.193.34 (i A.D.): see *APF*12.95.

μάχῐμος [ᾰ], η, ον also ος, ον Hdt.7.185: (μάχη):—*fit for battle, warlike*, ἐπειδὴ μ. εἶ since you're *a fighting man*, Ar.*Av*.1368; αἱ μάχιμοι μυριάδες Hdt. l.c.; τὸ μ. the *effective force*, *Th*.6.23, X.*Cyr*.5.4.46; τὸ τῆς πόλεως μ. Pl.*Lg*.830c (but ἀνέωνται ἐς τὸ μ. = ἐς πόλεμον Hdt.2.165); μ. γένη Pl.*Mx*.240a; τὸμ. γένος Id.*Ti*.24a, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1268ᵃ36; τὸ μ. (sc. ἔθνος) Pl.*Criti*.110c; esp. in Egypt, οἱ μ. τῶν Αἰγυπτίων the *warrior caste*, Hdt.2.141, cf. 164; so later, of *native troops*, freq. in Pap., *PTeb*.61(*a*).109 (ii B.C.), etc., sg. μ. ἑπτάρουρος *PColl.Youtie*16.3 (109 B.C.): Comp. -ώτερος Plb.2.22.6: Sup. -ώτατος Hdt.3.102, Ar.*Ach*.153, Th.1.110; τὰ μ. τῶν ἔργων Philostr.*Her*.2.19. Adv. -μως Arr.*Epict*.2.9.5.

2. = sq., *Gloss*.

II. *disputable*, S.E.*M*.8.45.

μάχῐμώδης, ες, *quarrelsome* *AP*12.200 (Strat.).

μαχλάς, άδος, poet. fem. of μάχλος (also late Prose, Ph.1.40, al., Artem.4.11), Man.4.357, *AP*5.104 (Marc. Arg.), 301.2 (Agath.); of things, *wanton, luxuriant*, ἐλπίς ib. 9.443 (Paul. Sil.).

μαχλεύομαι, *to be lewd*, in pf. part. Pass. μεμαχλενμένον ἦτορ Man.4.315.

μαχλης, ον, ὁ, = μάχλος, Hsch.:—fem. **μαχλίς,** Id.

μαχλίς· ἑταίρα, πόρνη Hsch.

μαχλικός, ή, όν, *like a* μάχλος, Man.4.184.

μαχλοίονας· τοὺς αὐτομόλους Αἰθίοπας, Hsch.

μαχλοίων· κρομμύων Id.

μαχλος, ον, *lewd, lustful*, of women (λάρνος (q.v.) being used of men), μαχλόταται δὲ γυναῖκες Hes.*Op*.586, cf. Ephor.96 J.: μ. ἐς ἄνδρας, Aeschrio in *Suppl.Hell*.4.6, cf. Ach.Tat.8.1; of a man, Luc.*Alex*.11; of Ἡδονή personified, Ph.2.267.

2. metaph., *wanton, luxuriant*, ἄμπελος A.*Fr*.325.

b. *wanton, insolent*, Ἄρης Id.*Supp*.636 (lyr.).

μαχλοσύνη, ἡ, *lewdness, lust*, of Paris, Il.24.30 (rejected by Aristarch. as a word peculiar to women, but used of Paris as effeminate), cf. Hes.*Fr*.28, Hdt.4.154, Adam.1.10, *AP*5.301.10 (Agath.).

μαχλότης, ητος, ἡ, = μαχλοσύνη, *EM*594.24, Sch.Lyc.771.

μαχλῶντες· πορνεύοντες Hsch.

μάχομαι [ᾰ], Ion. pres. opt. μαχέοιτο Il.1.272, μαχέοιντο ib. 344 (v.l. μαχέονται); part. μαχεόμενος v.l. in Hdt.7.104 (elsewh. μαχόμενος, 9.75, al.); Ep. μαχειόμενος Od.17.471, μαχεούμενος 11.403, 24.113: Ep. impf. μαχέσκετο Il.7.140: fut. μαχήσομαι 23.621, Hdt.7.209; μαχέσομαι, δια-μαχεσόμεθα (as v.l.) Id.9.48; also in late Prose, J.*AJ*11.8.3, Plu.2.215f; μαχοῦμαι S.*OC*837, Ar.*Pl*.1076, etc., μαχεῖται even in Il.20.26, but μαχέονται 2.366; Ep. μαχέσσομαι v.l. for μαχήσομαι 1.298: aor. ἐμαχεσάμην Hdt.1.18, etc.; opt. μαχέσαιο Il.6.329; inf. μαχέσασθαι 17.178, also μαχέσσασθαι 15.633; opt. μαχεσσαίμεσθα Theoc.22.74; part. μαχεσσαμένω Il.1.304; later μαχήσασθαι Paus.1.27.1, (ἀνα-) D.S.19.93: pf. μεμάχημαι Th.7.43, Lys.7.41, Isoc.6.54: late aor. ἐμαχέσθην Plu.2.970f, Paus.5.4.9: fut. μαχεσθήσομαι only Sch.rec.A.*Th*.672:—*fight*, Hom., etc.; ὑσμῖνι μ. Il.2.863; πολεμίζειν ἠδὲ μ. ib. 452, etc.; μάχην μ. X.*Ages*.5.5: in Hom. mostly of armies and persons fighting as parts of armies, but sts. of single combat, Il.3.91, 433, 7.51, 111, 279, Od.18.31, 39; between men and beasts, Il.15.633, Od.20.15; between beasts, Il.16.824:—Constr.: c. dat. pers., *fight with*, i.e. *against*, one, ἀνδράσιν ἶφι μ. Il.1.151, cf. S.*Ph*.1253, etc.; μ. ἀντία, ἐναντίον τινός, Il.20.88, 97; ἐπί τινι 5.124, etc.; πρός τινα 17.471, but πρὸς δαίμονα *against* heaven's will, ib. 98 (in Att. Prose, mostly c. dat. or πρός μ. τοῖς πολεμίοις D.4.47; πρὸς ἀλλήλους Isoc.4.116); μ. σὺν σοί, .. θεά, *with thy help*, Od.13.390; μετὰ πρώτοισι μ. among the foremost, Il.5.575; μετὰ Βοιωτῶν μ. with them, in their ranks, 13.700; πρός τινας μετ' ἀλλήλων Isoc.10.53, cf. Pl.*Smp*.179a; κατὰ σφέας γὰρ μαχέονται *will fight* by themselves, Il.2.366 (but κατ' ἕνα μ. *fight* in single combat, Hdt.7.104); μ. πρό τινος before him: hence, metaph., for him, in his defence, Il.4.156, 8.56, X.*HG*5.4.33, etc.; ὑπὲρ τοῦ νόμου Heraclit.44; πάτρας ὕπερ E.*Ph*.1002; Ἕλλησιν ὑπὲρ Ἑλλήνων Pl.*Mx*.239b; περὶ δαιτί Od.2.245; but later usu. περί τινος, A.*Supp*.740, Cratin.163, Hdt.1.95; ἀμφί τινι Il.3.70, 91; ἀμφὶ νέκυι 16.565; εἵνεκά τινος 2.377: c. dat. instrum., τόξοισι, πελέκεσσι μ., 7.140, 15.711 (χερσὶ μαχέσσασθαι, of boxers, Od.18.39); μ. ἀπ' ἵππον *fight* from horseback, Hdt.9.63; τὸ μήπω μεμαχημένον *the force that had* not yet *come into action*, Th.7.43.

2. c. acc., *fight against*, only f.l. in Philostr.*Im*.2.23.

II. generally, *quarrel*, *wrangle*, ἔριδι μ. Il.1.8; μ. ἐπέεσσιν ib. 304, etc.; τινι 5.875, 13.118; τῷ παιδὶ μ. *make a scene* with .., Thphr.*Char*.23.8; *dispute*, *argue*, περί τι μ. Pl.*R*.342d, etc.

III. *contend for the mastery* in games, etc., πὺξ μ. Il.23.621; *measure one-self with* or *against*, τινι 1.272; παρκράτιον μ. Ar.*V*.1190, 1195; μ. Ὀλυμπιάδα Philostr.*Gym*.21.

IV. after Hom., *struggle against* a force, ἀνάγκᾳ δ' οὐδὲ θεοὶ μ. Simon.5.21; ὄμβρῳ Alc.*Supp*.26.4; πρὸς ἡνίας μ. A.*Pr*.1010; πρὸς ἐπιθυμίας ἢ ἡδονάς Pl.*La*.191e; μ. τῷ λιμῷ, τῷ δίψει, X.*Cyr*.3.1.5.

V. c. inf., *struggle*, *make an effort* to do, Arist.*HA*552[a]23.

VI. of arguments, propositions, etc. *to be in contradiction* or *inconsistent*, τρία ὁμολογήματα μ. αὐτὰ αὑτοῖς Pl.*Tht*.155b, cf. Plb.16.28.4; μαχόμενα Phld.*Mus*.p.95 K., S.E.*P*.1.198, al.

μᾰχομένως, Adv. *self-contradictorily*, Str.2.1.40, S.E.*M*.1.281, Iamb.*Myst*.1.18.

μάψ (A), a bird, Hdn.Gr.1.404. [ᾱ by nature.]

μάψ (B), Adv. *in vain*, *without result*, μ. οὕτω .. πολεμίζειν Il.2.120; *without aim or object*, 20.298.

II. *vainly*, *falsely*, μ. ὀμόσαιμι 15.40; μ. αὔτως εὐχετάασθαι 20.348; *thoughtlessly*, *recklessly*, αἶτον ἔδοντας μ. αὔτως Od.16.111; μ. ἀτὰρ οὐ κατὰ κόσμον Il.2.214, 5.759; *in haste*, Od.3.138.—Ep. word, in compds. Poet., mostly Ep.

μαψαῦραι, ῶν, αἱ, (αὔρα) *random breezes*, *gusts of wind*, Hes.*Th*.872, cf. Call.*Fr*.67 (al. divisim μὰψ αὖραι ἐπιπνείουσι θάλασσαν).

II. as Adj., μαψαῦραι στόβοι *idle* boastings, Lyc.395.

μαψίδιος, ον (also η, ον, v. infr.), (μάψ B) *vain*, *false*, τὸ δ' ἐμὸν ὄνομα .. μαψίδιον ἔχει φάτιν E.*Hel*.251 (lyr.); γλῶσσα μ. Theoc.25.188; *useless*, *worthless*, μαψιδίη κόνις *AP*7.602 (Agath.).

II. in Hom. only Adv. μαψιδίως, = μάψ, *thoughtlessly*, *at random*, Il.5.374, al.; *without reason*, κεχολῶσθαι Od.7.310; *rashly*, *recklessly*, 2.58, 14.365; μ. ἀλάλησθε, of pirates, 3.72.

μαψῐλόγος, ον, *idly talking*, μ. οἰωνοί birds *whose cries convey no sure omen*, *h.Merc*.546.

μαψῐτόκος, ον, *bringing forth in vain*, λαγόες *AP*14.125 (Metrod.).

μαψῐφωνος, ον, = μαψιλόγος, Hsch.

μαψῠλάκᾱς [ᾰκ], α, ὁ, (ὑλάω, ὑλακτῶ) *idly barking*, i.e. *repeating* a thing *again and again*, Pi.*N*.7.105: μαψυλάκαν γλῶσσαν (fem.) prob. for μαψυλάκταν in Sapph.27.

μάψωτος· μάταιος, Hsch.

***μάω**, v. μαίομαι, μέμονα, μῶμαι.

μεγαβρεμέτης, ον, ὁ, = μεγαλοβρεμέτης, ποταμός Orph.*A*.749. **-βυξος,** ὁ, a Persian pr. n. (Hdt.3.70, al.) and later title of generals and priests, *Bagabukhša*, lit. 'set free by God', Hdt.3.153, al., *SIG*282.2 (Priene, iv B.C.), X.*An*.5.3.6, Str.14.1.23, App.*BC*5.9, Hsch., etc.:—hence **-βύξειοι** λόγοι, *boastings*, Id. (Usu. -βυζ- in codd., as Str., App., and Hsch. ll.cc. but -βυζ- in *SIG* l.c., v.l. in Hdt.3.153, 160, al., -*bux*- Quint.5.12.21 codd., -*bux*- Plin.*HN*35.93 codd. opt.)

μεγαδάκτῠλος, ὁ, *big toe*, Orib.ap.Aët.11.35.

μεγαδωρος, ον, = μεγαλόδωρος, ἄρουρα Opp.*C*.3.29.

μεγαθαμβής, ές, *greatly astounded*, ib. 2.488.

μεγαθαρσής, ές, *very bold*, Hes.*Sc*.385, Man.2.372.

μέ, v. μετά.

μεγαβρόντης, ου, adj., *loudly-thundering*, codd. in Ar.*V*.323.

μέγᾰθος, τό, Ion. for μέγεθος, Hdt.

μεγάθῡμος [ᾰ], ον, *great-hearted*, Ἀχιλλεύς Il.20.498, cf. Hes.*Th*.734, etc.; Ἀχαιοί Il.1.123, al.; Ἀθήνη Od.8.520, 13.121 cf. Orac.ap.Phleg.*Fr*.36.3 J.; ταῦρος Il.16.488.

μεγαίνητος, ον, *illustrious*, B.1.44, 3.64, *IG*2.3632.10.

Μέγαιρα, ἡ, name of one of the Erinyes, Corn.*ND*10.

μεγαίρω, aor. ἐμέγηρα (from μέγας, cf. γεραίρω from γεραρός (γέρασ)) prop. *regard as too great*: hence,

I. *grudge* one a thing *as too great* for him, μέγηρε γάρ οἱ τό γ' Ἀπόλλων Il.23.865; ἐγὼ δέ τοι οὔ τι μεγαίρω Orac.ap.Hdt.1.66.

2. c. inf. pro acc. rei, μηδὲ μεγήρῃς ἡμῖν εὐχομένοισι τελευτῆσαι τάδε ἔργα *grudge* us not the accomplishment .., Od.3.55, cf. *h.Merc*.465: c. acc. et inf., μνηστῆρας .. οὔ τι μεγαίρω ἔρδειν ἔργα βίαια I *complain* no that .., Od.2.235; ὅν οὐδέ κεν αὐτὸς ἀείδειν

Φοῖβος .. μεγαίροι Theoc.7.101: c. inf. only, ἀμφὶ δὲ νεκροῖσιν κατακαιέμεν οὔ τι μεγαίρω I *object* not to [your] burning them, Il.7.408: with inf. understood, τάων οὔ τοι ἐγὼ πρόσθ' ἵσταμαι, οὐδὲ μεγαίρω (sc. διαπέρσαι) 4.54, cf. Call.*Del*.163.

3. c. dat. pers. only, *feel a grudge towards*, Δαναοῖσι μεγήρας Il.15.473.

4. abs., ἢ πὺξ ἠὲ πάλῃ ἢ καὶ ποσίν, οὔ τι μεγαίρω I *care* not which, Od.8.206.

5. c. gen. rei, ἀμενήνωσεν δέ οἱ αἰχμὴν .. Ποσειδάων, βιότοιο μεγήρας Poseidon baffled his spear *grudging* him the life [of Antilochus], Il.13.563; οὐ μ. τοῦδέ σοι δωρήματος A.*Pr*.626; μοι .. ἐμέγηρε τόκοιο A.R.1.289.

6. Pass. *to be envied*, *AP*9.645.10 (Maced.).

II. = βασκαίνειν, *bewitch*, ὄμμασι .. ἐμέγηρεν ὀπωπάς A.R.4.1670. (Said to be a Salaminian world, Sch.Il.13.563: in late Prose, as etym. of Μέγαιρα, Corn.*ND*10.)

μεγᾰκήτης, ες, *having the form* or *appearance of a monster* (usu. marine), δελφίς Il.21.22, νηῦς 8.222, 11.5, 600; ὄρκυνοι μεγακήτεες Opp.*H*.3.132, 546; of the Trojan Horse, Q.S.12.151.

2. of the sea, *full of monsters*, μεγακήτεα πόντον Od.3.158, A.R.4.318.

μεγᾰκλεής, ές, *very famous*, acc. (as if from μεγακλής) μεγακλέᾱ Opp.*C*.2.4, gen. -κλέος Euph. in *Suppl.Hell*.416.1.

II. parox. Μεγακλέης as pr. n.

μεγᾰκῡδής ές, *much renowned*, *IG*3.1335, 12(5).677 (Syros), Man.2.150.

μεγᾰλάδῐκος, ον, *unjust in great matters*, opp. μικραδικητής, Arist.*Rh*.1391[a]29.

μεγᾰλαλκής, ές, = μεγαλοσθενής, Hsch.

μεγᾰλάμφοδος, ον, *with spacious ways*, Hsch. s.v. εὐρυόδεια. **-ανδροι·** μεγάλοι ἄνδρες, ἢ μεγάλοι κατὰ τὴν ἀνδρείαν, ἢ πολυανδροῦντες, Id., Sch.Gen.Il.16.635.

μεγᾰλᾱνορία, μεγᾰλάνωρ, Dor. for μεγαλην-.

μεγᾰλάρτια (sc. ἱερά), τά, (ἄρτος) *feast of great loaves*, kept by the Delians in honour of Demeter, Semus 13, at Delphi, *CID*1.9*D*10 (v B.C.).

μεγᾰλάρτιος, ὁ (sc. μήν), month at Halos, *IG*9(2).109.

μεγᾰλαρτος, ον, epith. of Demeter in Boeotia, Polem.Hist.39.

μεγᾰλᾱτος, ον, *involved in great ruin*, A.*Pers*.1016, *Eu*.791, 821.

μεγᾰλαυχέω, *boast, brag*, A.*Ag*.1528 (anap.), LXXEz.16.50, Ph.1.284, *AP*5.272 (Agath.); ἐπί τινι Plb.12.13.10; ἐν ταῖς εὐπραγίαις Id.8.21.11; διά τι D.S.15.16:—also in Med., Pl.*Alc*.1.104c, *R*.395d; ἐπί τινι App.*BC*1.13.

II. c. acc., *boast of*, μονομάχιον Id.*Gall*.10.

μεγᾰλαύχημα, ατος, τό, *matter for boasting*, τὸ μ. καὶ ἀξίωμα Ph.2.434, cf. Sm.Ez.32.12.

μεγᾰλαύχην, ενοσ, ὁ, ἡ, *with large neck*, Olymp.Hist.p.459 D., Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. ἐριαύχενας, Hsch. s.v. ἐρισφάραγος.

μεγᾰλαυχής, ές, *lofty, proud*, Orph.*H*.63.3, *IG*14.433 (Tauromenium), Man.3.34, in pejorative sense, *haughty, conceited*, Vett.Val.272.8.

μεγᾰλαυχητέον, *one must boast*, Ph.1.217.

μεγᾰλαύχητος, ον, *much uaunted*, Epigr.ap.Paus.1.13.3

μεγᾰλαυχία, ἡ, *boasting, arrogance*, Pl.*Tht*.174d (pl.), *Ly*.206a, LXX4Ma.2.15.

2. *exultation*, Longin.7.2.

3. in good sense, *pride*, *SEG*18.293.14.

μεγᾰλαυχος, ον, *boastful, vainglorious*, Pi.*P*.8.15, A.*Pers*.533 (anap.), Pl.*Ly*.206a (Comp.), Ph.1.121; τὸ μ., = foreg. 1, X.*Ages*.8.1 Adv. Sup. -ότατα, εἰπεῖν Max.Tyr.7.7.

μεγᾰλευκτος, ον, *greatly prayed for*, sup., πρίστιν .. τὰν μεγαλευκτοτάταν cj. for μεταλευκοτάταν in paean ap.Plu.*Flam*.16.

μεγᾰλεῖος, α, ον, (μέγας) *magnificent, splendid*, ῥήματα X.*Mem*.2.1.34 (Comp.); κτῆμα ib. 4.5.2; μ. τι διαπεπραγμένος Men.*Per*.*Fr*.1, cf. Phld.*Rh*.2.6 S.; πίστιν-οτάταν prob. in Paean ap.Plu.*Flam*.16 (Coll.Alex.p.173 P.); τὸ μ. τῶν πράξεων, τῆα ἀθανασίας, Plb.8.1.1, *SIG*798.4 (i A.D.), cf. Vett.Val.70.1; τά μ. *mighty works*, LXXDe.11.2, al., Act.Ap.2.11 Adv. -ως *greatly*, ὠφελῶν τὴν πόλιν X.*Ages*.11.16, Plb.3.87.5; *magnificently*, μ. εἴρηκας Pl.*Hp.Ma*.291e; ὀψωνεῖν Antiph.192; θεοὺς μ. τιμᾶν X.*Oec*.11.9: Comp. -ότερον Pl.*Tht*.168c; -οτέρως, γαμεῖν X.*HG*4.1.9.

2. of persons, *stately, haughty*, Id.*Mem*.4.1.4.

3. τὸ μ. τινός, as a title, *Highness*, *POxy*.1204.10 (iii A.D.) etc.

4. of style, *elevated*, Demetr.*Eloc*.14. al. Adv. Sup. -ότατα, ἑρμηνεῦσαι Philostr.*VS*1.21.1

μεγᾰλεῖότης, ητος, ἡ, *majesty, magnificence*, LXXJe.40(33).9, Ev.Luc.9.43, Ath.4.130f, Dam.*Pr*.94; ἡ τῶν πυραμίδων μ. *OGI*666.26 (Egypt, i A.D.); of a person, *greatness*, *Supp.Epigr*.3.583.6 (Olbia, ii/iii A.D.).

II. as a title, *Majesty*, ἡ σὴ μ. J.*AJ*8.4.3, cf. *CPHerm*.52.23 (iii A.D.); ἐν ταῖς μ. γενήσεται Vett.Val.70.4; also, = Lat. *majestas*, ἡ μ. τοῦ Ῥωμαίων δήμον *PGiss*.40i11 (iii A.D.).

μεγᾰλεῖωτός, ή, όν, *amplified*, of compound words, prob. in Arist.*Po*.1457[a]35.

μεγᾰλέμπορος, ὁ, *wholesale merchant*, Sch.Ar.*Av*.823.

μεγᾰλεπίβο-λος, ον, *attempting great objects*, Plb.15.37.1, D.S.1.19; μεγαλεπήβολος is v.l., cf. Suid.

μεγᾰλεπίβουλος, ον, *harbouring great designs*, Corn.*ND*22.

μεγᾰληγορέω, *talk big, boast*, X.*An*.6.3.18: with neut. Adj., ἕκαστα ἐμεγαληγόρουν Id.*Cyr*.4.4.2, cf. 7.1.17; also τοιοῦτόν τινα λόγον μ. Polem.*Cyn*.45.

II. trans., *extol highly*, Hdn.3.9.12.

μεγᾰληγορία, ἡ, *big talking*, E.*Heracl*.356 (pl., lyr.), X.*Ap*.1, Man.2.468 (pl.).

II. *elevation, sublimity* of diction, D.H.*Th*.27, Demetr.*Eloc*.29.

μεγᾰλήγορος, ον, *talking big, vaunting*, A.*Th*.565 (lyr.), *Cyr*.7.1.17. Adv. -ρως App.*Hisp*.19, *Mith*.70.

2. *lofty, magniloquent*, Longin.8.4.

μεγᾰληνορία, Dor. **-ᾱνορία,** ἡ *manliness, self-confidence*, Pi.*N*.11.44 (pl.).

2. *haughtiness*, E.*Ph*.184 (lyr., sed -ηγορ- Sch.).

μεγᾰλήνωρ, Dor. **-άνωρ,** οροσ, ὁ, ἡ, (ἀνήρ) *high-souled*, epith. of Ἡσυχία Pi.*Fr*.109.

2. *haughty*, Id.*P*.1.52.

μεγᾰλήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, (ἦτορ) *greathearted*, Πάτροκλος Il.16.257; Κύκλωψ Od.10.200, cf. D.P.658, etc.: in Hom. always with pr. ns., exc. in phrase μεγαλήτορα θυμόν Il.9.629, Od.9.500, al.: μεγαλήτορες ὀργαί Pi.*I*.5(4).34.

μεγᾰλήφᾰτος, ον, *in lofty strain*, ὕμνος prob. for μελαν- in Orph.*A*.421 (μέλανα σκότον Abel).

μεγᾰλία, ἡ, as honorific title, *highness*, [τ]ὴν [σὴν] μεγαλίαν *PCol*.173.7 (iv A.D.).

μεγᾰλιζομαι, Pass. *to be exalted, bear oneself proudly*, μηδὲ μεγαλίζεο θυμῷ Il.10.69; οὔτ᾽ ἄρ τι μεγαλίζομαι οὔτ᾽ ὀθερίζω Od.23.174.—Ep. word.

μεγᾰλικώτατος, η, ον, late Sup. of μέγας, μ. δίφθογγος Sch.D.T.p199 H.

Μεγάλλειον μύρον, a perfumed unguent named after the inventor Megallos (cf. Ar.*Fr*.536, Stratt.33), Pherecr.140, Anaxandr.46, Eub.90.6, Amphis 27, cf. Dsc.1.58:—wrongly written **μεγαλεῖον** in Thphr.*Od*.29, al.

μεγᾰλόβῐος, ον, *illustrious in life*, Paul.Al.*N*.2.

μεγᾰλόβλᾰβής, ές, *greatly injuring*, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. ἄη.

μεγᾰλόβόας, α, ὁ, *loud-shouting*, κήρυκες Agath.4.1.

μεγᾰλόβόος, ον, gloss on ἠερίβοια, Eust.562.40.

μεγᾰλόβοτος, ον, gloss on ἱππόβοτος, Apollon.*Lex*. s.h.v.

μεγᾰλόβουλος, ον, *high-counselling*, Pap. in *Sitzb.Heidelb.Akad*.1923(2).14, Sch.rec.A.*Pr*.18.

μεγᾰλόβρεμέτης, ον, ὁ, *loud-thundering*, Ζεύς Q.S.2.508.

μεγᾰλόβρομος, ον, *loud-roaring*, ὕδωρ Orph.*A*.463.

μεγᾰλόβρῡχος, ον, *loud-bellowing*, λέων Q.S.5.188.

μεγᾰλόβωλος, ον, *with large clods*, Sch. D. Il.1.155.

μεγᾰλόγάστωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *big-bellied*, Sch.A.*Th*.1035.

μερᾰλογκία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ *hugeness*, Democr.3.

μεγᾰλογνωμονέω, *entertain noble sentiments*, D.C.63.25.

μεγᾰλογνωμοσύνη, ἡ, *loftiness of sentiment*, X.*Ages*.8.3.

μεγᾰλογνώμων, ον, gen. ονος, *of lofty sentiments, high-minded*, Id.*Oec*.21.8: τὸ μ., = foreg., Philostr.*Ep*.73. cf. X.*Ages*.9.6.

μεγᾰλογρᾰφέω, *write with* ω μέγα, opp. μικρογραφέω, Sch.A.*Pers*.297, Hdn.*Epim*.193, 200, Jo.Sic.in Rh.6.89 W., etc.

μεγᾰλογρᾰφία, ἡ, *painting on a large scale*, Vitr.7.4.4.

μεγᾰλοδάπᾰνος [δᾰ], ον, *munificent*, διάθεσις *IGRom*.4.1302.27 (Aeolis).

μεγᾰλοδενδρος, ον, *full of large trees*, Str.3.2.3, 3.4.2.

μεγᾰλοδηλος, ον, *quite evident, manifest*, Sch.B. Il.11.155.

μεγᾰλοδοξία, ἡ, *high opinion of oneself*, in pl., Suid. s.v. ψολοκομτία.

μεγᾰλοδοξος, ον, *very glorious*, Εὐνομία Pi.*O*.9.16; κύριος *OGI*90.1 (Rosetta ii B.C.); Ῥώμη Plu.*Thes*.1, cf. Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44. Adv. -ξως LXX3Ma.6.39.

μεγᾰλοδουλος, ὁ, *great slave*, opp. μικρόδουλος, Arr.*Epict*.4.1.55.

μεγᾰλίδους, οντος, ὁ, ἡ, *with large teeth*, gloss on ἀργιόδους, *EM*137.6

μεγᾰλοδῠνᾰμία, ἡ, *great power*, Hsch. s.v. ἐρισθενέος.

μεγᾰλοδύνᾰμος [ῠ], ον, *very powerful*, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.176 A., *PMag.Lond*.121.881, *PMag.Leid.V*.11.24.

μεγᾰλοδωρέομαι, *make large presents*, J.*AJ*12.4.9.

μεγᾰλοδωρία, ἡ, *munificence* Luc.*Sat*.4, *DMort*.6.4, *Anach*.9, Hld.9.24, *CPHerm*.121.13 (iii A.D.): pl., Hdn.2.3.9.

μεγᾰλοδωρος, ον, *munificent*, τύχη Democr.176, cf. Max.Tyr.17.2: μεγαλοδωρότατε δαιμόνων Ar.*Pax*393 (lyr.), cf. Plb.10.5.6, *CPHerm*.119[v]iii 2 (iii A.D.): τὸ μ., = foreg., Plu.*Ant*.4, 43. Adv. -ρως Poll.3.119, Jul.*Or*.6.194d.

μεγᾰλοειδῶς, Adv. *on a large scale*, οἱ τὰ σώματα διηρθρωμένοι μ. Philostr.*Gym*.36.

μεγᾰλοείμων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *clad in a large robe*, Eust.1430.25

μεγᾰλοεργέω, contr. **-ουργέω,** *do great things*, Ph.2.142:—Pass., Id.1.428, al.

μεγᾰλοέργημα, ατος, τό, *great achievement*, Id.2.107, 174 (pl.).

μεγᾰλοεργής, contr. **-ουργής,** ές, *performing great deeds*, *Gloss*. Adv. -γῶς ib.

μεγᾰλοεργία, ἡ, *great achievement*, Plb.30.25.1 (s.v.l.); contr. **-ουργία,** Str.3.5.6, Ph.2.143, J.*AJ*2.7.1; *magnificence*, ib.8.3.2, al., Luc.*Cal*.17.

μεγᾰλοεργικός, ή, όν, contr. **-ουργικός,** = -εργής, Procl.*in Alc*.p.137 C.

μεγᾰλοεργός, contr. **-ουργός,** όν, = μεγαλοεργής: τὸ μ., = μεγαλοεργία, Plu.*Caes*.58, Luc.*Alex*.4, Procl.*in Prm*.p.663 S., al.

μεγᾰλοευπώγων, ωνος, ὁ, *having a large fine beard*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.217 (perh. μεγαλοπ- or εὐπ-).

μεγᾰλοζηλος, ον, *very zealous*, gloss on ἀγάζηλος, *EM*5.29.

μεγᾰλοζωνος, ον, gloss on λιπαρόζωνος, Sch.E.*Ph*.175.

μεγᾰλοημέρευσις, εως, ἡ, v.l. for μακροημέρευσις, LXXSi.30.22.

μεγᾰλοηχος, ον, *stirring up tumult, turbulent*, Sch.Pi.*P*.12.38, *I*.8.45, Hsch. s.v. ἐριβρεμέτης, ἐρίβρομον.

μεγᾰλοθριξ τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, *with strong* or *thick hair*, *Gloss*.

μεγᾰλοθρονος, ον, *mightily enthroned* (unless to be derived from θρόνον), Ἥρη hymn in *SEG*8.548.21 (Egypt, i B.C.).

μεγᾰλοθῡμος, ον, = μεγάθυμος, Pl.*R*.375c, Thd.Pr.19.19, Plu.2.614b.

μεγᾰλοθῠτον, τό, *great sacrifice*, Sch.Lyc.329 (ed. Bachm.).

μεγᾰλοιτος [ᾰ], ον, *very wretched*, Theoc.2.72.

μεγᾰλοκαμπής, ές, *with a large curve*, Orib.45.6.6.

μεγᾰλοκαρπος, ον, *with large fruit*, Thphr.*HP*4.4.5.

μεγᾰλοκαυλος, ον, *with large stalk*, ib. 7.6.3.

μεγᾰλοκερως, ων, gen. ω, *with large horns*, Eust.634.56, Sch.Opp.*H*.2.290.

μεγᾰλοκευθής, ές, *concealing much: capacious*, θάλαμοι Pi.*P*.2.33.

μεγᾰλοκέφᾰλος, ον, *with large head*, Arist.*Somn.Vig*.457[a]23, *Pr*.955[b]7, Gal.19.454.

μεγᾰλοκίνδῡνος, ον, *braving great dangers, adventurous*, opp. μικροκίνδυνος, Arist.*EN*1124[b]8.

μεγᾰλοκλεής, ές, *glorious*, B.7.49, *Lyr.Adesp.Oxy*.860(*a*).10.

μεγᾰλοκλονος, ον, *loud-sounding*, *Trag.Adesp*.109d K.-S.

μεγᾰλοκμής, ῆτος, ὁ, ἡ, gloss on ἀνδροκμῆσι (i.e. *ἁδροκμῆσι), Sch.A.*Eu*.248.

μεγᾰλοκοίλιος, ον, *with large ventricles*, Arist.*PA*667ᵃ29; *with large intestinal canal*, Mnesith.ap.Orib.21.7.6, 7 (Sup.):—written **-κοιλος** (= προγάστωρ) in Gal.6.467.

μεγᾰλοκολπος, ον, *full-bosomed*, Νύξ B.*Fr*.23 (leg. μελανό-).

μεγᾰλοκορος, ον, (κόρη III) *with large pupils*, Aët.7.54.

μεγᾰλοκόρῠφος, ον, *with lofty summits*, γῆ Lyc. Orator ap.Arist.*Rh*.1405ᵇ36.

μεγᾰλοκοτος, ον, gloss on ζάκοτος, Sch.Pi.*Pae*.9.18, *EM*407.16. Adv. -τως, gloss on ζαφελῶς, Hsch.

μεγᾰλοκρακτος, ον, *loud-screaming*, gloss on ἐρικλάγκτας, Sch.Pi.*P*.12.38.

μεγᾰλοκρᾰτής, ές, *far-ruling*, Ῥώμη *AP*9.657 (Marian.).

μεγᾰλοκράτωρ [κρᾰ], ορος, ὁ, = foreg., LXX3Ma.6.2.

μεγᾰλοκτῠπος, ον, gloss on ἐρίγδουπος, Hsch.

μεγᾰλοκύμων [ῡ], ον, gen. ονος, *making great waves*, Arist.*Pr*.942ᵃ14.

μεγᾰλοκωλος, ον, *large-limbed*, of a locust, Dsc.2.52.

μεγᾰλολᾰλος, ον, *talking big* or *much*, *Gloss*.

μεγᾰλομαζος, ον, (μᾶζα) = μεγάλαρτος (q.v.), epith. of Demeter in Boeotia, Polem.Hist.39.

μεγᾰλομᾰνής, ές, *very frantic*, Sch.S.*Aj*.143.

μεγᾰλομασθος, ον, *with large breasts*, *Gp*.19.2.4.

μεγᾰλομέρεια, ἡ, *largeness of parts*, opp. μικρομέρεια, Arist.*Metaph*.989ᵃ6, Thphr.*Ign*.45.

II. generally, *largeness of scale, great size*, μ. καὶ δύναμις Plb.1.26.9; τόπου *IG*9(2).1109.77 (Coropa).

III. *lavishness, munificence*, *OGI*168.58 (Syene, ii B.C.), *Sammelb*.4321.4 (ii B.C.), *SEG*23.447 (ii A.D.).

μεγᾰλομερής, ές, *consisting of large particles*, Pl.*Ti*.62a (Comp.), Arist.*Cael*.303ᵇ27. Adv. -ρῶς, κατάγνυται (of bone) Gal.14.792.

II. *magnificent, sumptuous*, Plb.28.20.1; παρασκευὴ καὶ πότος Id.30.14.1; δεῖπνα *IG*7.2712.61 (Acraeph.), cf. LXX3Ma.5.8, etc. Adv. -ρῶς, χρῆσθαί τινι *OGI*339.68 (Sestos, ii B.C.), cf. Plb.16.25.3, 31.28.6, LXX3Ma.6.33, Phld.*Piet*.p.93 G., Ant.Lib.18.1, etc.: Comp. έστερον Plb.24.5.5.

μεγᾰλομέτωπος, ον, gloss on εὐρυμέτωπος, *EM*396.50.

μεγᾰλομήτηρ· ἡ τῆς μητρὸς μήτηρ, Hsch.

μεγᾰλομητις, τι, *of high design, ambitious*, A.*Ag*.1426 (lyr.).

μεγᾰλομῑκρος, ον, *great and small at once*: τὸ μ. Ph.2.61.

μεγᾰλομισθος, ον, *receiving high pay*, Luc.*Apol*.15, Herm.57, Ath.13.569a.

μεγᾰλομοιρία, ἡ, *magnificence*, Aristeas21 (dub.).

μεγᾰλομῡκητής, οῦ, ὁ, *loud bellower*, gloss on μεγάμυκος, Hsch.

μεγᾰλοναύτης, gloss on βουβάρας, Hsch.

μεγᾰλονοια, ἡ, *magnanimity*, Pl.*Lg*.935b, J.*BJ*1.21.12, Plu.2.401d, Luc.*Apol*.9, Ael.*NA*15.22.

II. *elevation of thought*, Luc.*Pisc*.22, Simp.*in Ph*.1147.5.

III. as honorific title, ἡ ὑμετέρα μ. *PFlor*.303.7 (vi A.D.).

μεγᾰλονοος, ον, contr. **νους,** ουν, *great-minded, magnanimous*, Adam.1.11, al.; τὸ φύσει μ. J.*BJ*1.21.5, cf. 5.5.8, Luc.*Im*.18: metapl. pl. νοες Polem.*Phgn*.29.

II. *elevated in diction*, ὕμνοι Men.Rh.p.336 S. (Comp. -ούστερος).

μεγᾰλοπάθεια [πᾰ], ἡ, *patience, fortitude*, Plu.2.551c (s.v.l.). **-πᾶρηος** [πᾰ], ον, *with great cheeks*, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. ἱππόβοτος.

μεγᾰλοπενθής, ές, gloss on νηπενθές, *EM*604.34.

μεγᾰλοπετρος, ον, *on the mighty rock*, Ἀκρόπολις Ar.*Lys*.482 (lyr.).

μεγᾰλοπλευρος, ον, *with big flanks*, gloss on ἐρίπλευρος, Sch.Pi.*P*.4.419.

μεγᾰλοπλούσιος, ον, = sq., Sch.E.*Hec*.493.

μεγᾰλοπλουτος, ον, *exceeding rich*, Eub.37, D.S.15.58.

μεγᾰλοπνοος, ον, contr. **-πνους,** ουν, *breathing strongly*, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. ζαής.

μεγᾰλοποιέω, *do great things*, LXXSi.50.22.

II. trans., *magnify*, τὰ ἴδια Hierocl.ap.Stob.4.27.20.

μεγᾰλοπόλεμος, ον, *great in war*, J.*AJ*12.11.2.

μεγᾰλοπολις, epith. of great cities, αἱ μεγαλοπόλιες Ἀθᾶναι Pi.*P*.7.1; μεγαλοπόλιες ὦ Συράκοσαι ib. 2.1; ἁ μ. Τροία E.*Tr*.1291 (lyr.); Ἀθθίς *Pae.Delph*.8; ἡ λαμπροτάτη μ. Ἀλεξάνδρεια *PLips*.45.13 (iv A.D.); also of the κόσμος, Ph.1.4, al. **-πολίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *citizen of a large city*, ib. 34, Poll.9.25, also *citizen of Megalopolis*, *SEG*23.226, 227.

μεγᾰλοπόνηρος, ον, *wicked in great things*, Arist.*Pol*.1295ᵇ9.

μεγᾰλοπορνος, ὁ, gloss on ἱππόπορνος, Phot.

μεγᾰλοπόρως, adv. *bountifully*, *SB*8267.30.

μεγᾰλοπους, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, *with large feet*, Arist.*HA*17ᵃ26.

μεγᾰλοπρᾱγία, ἡ, *great fortune*, App.*BC*5.52.

μεγᾰλοπραγμοσύνη, ἡ, *disposition to do great things, magnificence*, Plu.*Alc*.6, etc.

μεγᾰλοπράγμων, ον, gen. ονος, *disposed to do great deeds, forming great designs*, X.*HG*5.2.36, Plu.*Ages*.32.

μεγᾰλοπρέπεια, Ion. **-είη,** ἡ, *magnificence*, as a quality of persons, Hdt.1.139, 3.125, Pl.*R*.486a, Isoc.9.2, Arist.*EN*1107ᵇ17, etc.

II. of style, *elevation*, D.H.*Comp*.16, *Th*.23, Demetr.*Eloc*.37.

III. as a title, ἡ σὴ μ. Just.*Nov*.41 *Praef*.; ἡ αὐτοῦ μ. *POxy*.1163.4 (v A.D.).

μεγᾰλοπρεπής, ές, *befitting a great man, magnificent*, δεῖπνον μ. Hdt.5.18; δωρεὴν μεγαλοπρεπεστάτην Id.6.122; κάλλιστον ἔργον καὶ μεγαλοπρεπέστατον Ar.*Av*.1125; ταφή Pl.*Mx*.234c; προαίρεσις Hyp.*Epit*.40; πράξεις ib. 1 (Comp.); δόξα 2Ep.Pet.1.17, etc.

2. of persons, Pl.*R*.487a, al., Arist.*EN*1107ᵇ17; τὸ μ. X.*Mem*.3.10.5; of a horse, Id.*Eq*.10.1 (Comp.): Sup., as honorific title, *SEG*31.1401 (Palestine, v A.D.), *PGrenf*.2.81(*a*).14 (v A.D.), etc.

3. of style, μ. λόγοι Pl.*Smp*.210d; λέξις Arist.*Rh.Al*.1441ᵇ12; μεθιστάναι ἐπὶ τὸ -έστερον ib. 1423ᵇ12, of a writer, D.H.*Isoc*.3.

II. Adv. -πέως, Att. -πῶς, Hdt.6.128, X.*An*.1.4.17, etc.: Comp. -έστερον Id.*Vect*.6.1, Pl.*Ly*.215e: Sup. -έστατα Hdt.7.57.

μεγᾰλοπτέρῠγος, ον, *with great wings*, LXXEz.17.3, 7.

μεγᾰλοπτωχος, ὁ, *magnificently poor*, Διογένης τοὺς μεγάλα καὶ ἀθρόα λαμβάνοντας μεγαλοπτώχους ἐκάλει Stob.3.10.62.

μεγᾰλοπῠλος, ον, gloss on εὐρυπυλής (-εύς cod.), Hsch.

μεγᾰλορῑνος, ον, (ῥίς) *with large nose*, Suid. s.v. λαρινοὶ βόες.

μεγᾰλορρέκτης, ου, ὁ, *one who does great things*, Adam.2.39.

μεγᾰλορρημονέω, *to be a boaster*, LXXJu.6.17, Str.13.1.40.

μεγᾰλορρημονία, ἡ, *big talking*, Sch.S.*Ant*.1350 (pl.).

μεγᾰλορρημοσύνη, ἡ, = foreg., LXX1Ki.2.3, Philostr.*Her*.2.19, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. σεμνομυθοῦσιν.

μεγᾰλορρήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *talking big*, LXXPs.11(12).4, Men.Prot.p.11 D.; in good sense, *magniloquent*, Philostr.*VA*6.11. Adv. -όνως Poll.9.147.

μεγᾰλορριζος, ον, *with large roots*, Dsc.2.156, dub.l. in Thphr.*CP*2.3.8 (ἐλαιηρότεραι cj. Wimmer).

μεγᾰλορρώξ, ρρῶγος, ὁ, ἡ, *with large berries*, βότρυς Str.15.2.14.

μεγάλος, v. μέγας.

μεγᾰλόσαρκος, ον, *great of flesh*, LXXEz.16.26.

μεγᾰλόσθενής, ές, *of great strength*, Hom.*Epigr*.6, Pi.*P*.6.21, Corinn.2, LXX3Ma.5.13; epith. of Horus, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44; of Heracles, *IG*5(1).1119 (Geronthrae).

μεγᾰλόσκῐος, ον, gloss on δάσκιος, *EM*248.51.

μεγᾰλόμυάρᾰγος [σμᾰ], ον, *loud-resounding*, Luc.*JTr*.1.

μεγᾰλόσοφιστής, οῦ, ὁ, = μέγας σοφιστής, Ath.3.113d.

μεγᾰλόσπλαγχνος, ον, *with enlarged abdomen*, Hp.*Acut*.53; *with large viscera*, Mnesith.ap.Orib.21.7.6 (Sup.).

2. *causing the viscera to swell*. οἶνοσ μ. σπληνὸς καὶ ἥπατος Hp.*Acut*.50.

II. *high-spirited*, ψυχή E.*Med*.109 (anap.).

μεγᾰλόστάφῠλοσ [στᾰ], ον, gloss on ἐριστάφυλος, Sch. D.Od.9.358.

μεγᾰλόστᾰχυς, υ, *with large spikes*, νάρδος Dsc.1.7, cf. Thphr.*HP*8.4.3.

μεγᾰλόστένακτος, ον, gloss on ἀγάστονος, *EM*8.54.

μεγᾰλόστερνος, ον, *broad-chested*, Philostr.*Gym*.39.

μεγᾰλόστηθος, ον, = foreg., Mnesith.ap.Orib.21.7.6 (Sup.).

μεγᾰλόστομος, ον, *with large mouth*, Arist.*PA*2[a]25.

μεγᾰλόστονος, ον, *most piteous*, μήματα A.*Pr*.413 (lyr.).

μεγᾰλόσφυκτος, ον, *with a large pulse*, Gal.2.387, 412, 8.710.

μεγᾰλόσχήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *magnificent*, A.*Pr*.408 (lyr.):—also **-σχημος,** ον, *bulky*, of particles, Thphr.*CP*6.1.6.

μεγᾰλόσώμᾰτος, ον, *large-bodied*, Plu.*Fr*.149 (p.177 B.), Eust.962.23, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.360.

μεγᾰλόσωμος, ον, = foreg., Sch.Ar.*Ra*.55, etc.

μεγᾰλότεχνος, ὁ, *engineer*, Arist.*Mu*.398[b]14 (s.v.l.); τὸ μ., = ὕψος *the sublime*, D.H.*Isoc*.3.

μεγᾰλότης, ητος, ἡ, = μέγεθος, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.60, Plu.2.441b (pl.).

μεγᾰλότῑμος, ον, *greatly honoured*, *PMag.Leid.W*.14.22, Pap.in *Sitzb.Heidelb.Akad*.1923(2).18; gloss on ἐρίτιμος, Hsch., *EM*374.55. Adv. -μως D.L.8.88.

μεγᾰλότολμος, ον, *greatly adventurous*, J.*AJ*5.1.29, App.*Syr*.10 (Comp.), Luc.*Alex*.8.

μεγᾰλότοξος, ον, *with large bow*, gloss on ἄβιοι, *EM*3.23.

μεγᾰλότράχηλος [τρᾰ], ον, *large-necked*, gloss on ἐριαύχην, ib. 142.12, Sch.D.Il.10.305.

μεγᾰλουργέω, -γής, -γία, -γικός, -γός, v. μεγαλοεργ-.

μεγᾰλουχία· μεγαλαυχία, ὑψηλοφροσύνη, Hsch.

μεγᾰλοῦχος, ον, *lordly, overweening*, βία B.16.23 (nisi leg. -ωυχον).

μεγᾰλοφᾰνής, ές, = μεγαλοπρεπής 2, ὄνος Arist.(?)in *PLit.Lond*.112 (Sup.), cf. Paul.Al.*N*.2, Hsch., Phot.

μεγᾰλοφαρής, ές, gloss on βυσσοφαρής, Hsch.

μεγᾰλοφεγγής, ές, gloss on ζαφλεγέες, Id.

μεγᾰλόφθαλμος, ον, *large-eyed*, Arist.*Phgn*.811[b]20, *PPetr*.3p.31 (iii B.C.), Plu.2.299b, Ptol.*Tetr*.143, (v.l.), Olymp.Hist.p.459 D.

μεγᾰλόφῐλος, ον, *having great friends*, Paul.Al.*N*.2, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).136.

μεγᾰλόφλεβος, ον, *large-veined*, Arist.*PA*667[a]30.

μεγᾰλόφρονέω, *to be high-minded*, μ. ἐφ' ἑαυτῷ *to be confident* in oneself, X.*HG*6.2.39; πρὸς τὰς ἀνάγκας LXX4Ma.6.24; *to be generous*, D.C.43.21, al.:—Med., *display high spirit*, περὶ τῆς ἡγεμονίας J.*AJ*19.3.1.

II. in bad sense, *to be arrogant*, Plu.*Dio*40, al.:— in Med., Pl.*R*.528c; ἐπί τινι D.C.43.14; τινι Philostr.*VA*8.5; πρός τινα .. ὡς .. ib. 1.39.

μεγᾰλόφροσύνη, ἡ, *greatness of mind*, Pl.*Smp*.194b, Isoc.9.27, *IG*7.2713.10 (Oratio Neronis), Philostr.*VS*2.1.3; ὑπὸ μεγαλοφροσύνης *magnanimously*, Hdt.7.136.

2. in bad sense, *pride*, *arrogance*, ib. 24; μ. γένους *pride* of family, Antipho 4.3.2: pl., *proud thoughts*, *AP*5.298 (Agath.).

II. *elevation of thought*, Longin.7.3, Demetr.*Eloc*.298; ὕψος -φροσύνης ἀπήχημα Longin.9.2.

μεγᾰλόφροσῦνως adv. *generously*, *IGRom*.3.739 xvi 49, xviii 13 (Rhodiapolis, ii A.D.).

μεγᾰλόφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, (φρήν) *high-minded, generous*, Protag.9; Ἡσυχία Ar.*Lys*.1289 codd. (lyr.), cf. Isoc.2.25: Comp., Id.12.60, 242, Luc.*Am*.52; μ. εἰς δαπάνην Gal.13.954; τὸ μ. X.*Ages*.11.11. Adv. -όνως J.*AJ*6.6.5, *OGI*566.12 (Oenoanda): Sup. -έστατα, εἰπεῖν Philostr.*VS*2.1.3.

2. in bad sense, *arrogant*: in Adv. -όνως Pl.*Euthd*.293a, X.*HG*4.5.6.

μεγᾰλόφῠής, ές, (φυή) *of noble nature*, ἄνδρα -έστερον ἢ κατ' ἄνθρωπον Plb.12.23.5, cf. Dam.*Pr*.54 (Comp.); οἱ μ. τῶν ἀνθρώπων S.E.*P*.1.12, cf. Arr.*Epict*.3.23.15; μ. ἤθη καὶ πάθη D.H.*Vett.Cens*.2.11; ἡ μ. αὐθεντία σου, as a title, Just.*Nov*.126.3 *Ep*. Adv. -φῶς Arr.*Epict*.2.17.19.

2. *endowed with genius*, Phld.*Rh*.1.28 S., D.L.1.38; τὸ μ. *lofty genius*, Longin.9.1; τὸ -έστατον Id.34.4.

3. *large*, ἀμφίβια (in the Nile), Str.15.1.22.

II. Adv. -φυῶς in bad sense, *with exaggeration*, Cleom.2.1.

μεγᾰλόφῠΐα, ἡ, *nobleness of nature*, Iamb.*VP*23.103 (pl.), Phlp.*in de An*.529.14, Hsch.

II. *genius, talent*, Longin.13.2, 36.4, Apollod.*Poliorc*.138.16.

μεγᾰλόφυλλος, ον, *large-leaved*, Thphr.*CP*2.10.2: Comp., Id.*HP*7.4.4.

μεγᾰλόφωνέω, part. -φωνῶν f.l. in Phot. s.v. ἱεροφωνῶν (leg. -φώνων).

μεγᾰλόφωνία, ἡ, *loudness of voice*, Arist.*GA*787^{a}3, D.S.16.92.

2. *grandiloquence*, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.8, *JTr*.6, Philostr.*VS*1.21.5, Men.Rh.p.369 S.

μεγᾰλόφωνος, ον, *loud-voiced*, Hp.*Epid*.6.4.19 (Sup.), Arist.*GA*787^{a}12, *Pr*.899^{a}9: Comp. -ότερος Luc.*Bis Acc*.11: Sup. -ότατος D.S.11.34. Adv. -νως Poll.2.113, Suid. s.v. τορόν.

2. *loud-talker, bawler*, D.19.238.

3. *grandiloquent*, Philostr.*VS*2.10.1; ποιητής Id.*Ep*.16; ὁ -ότατος, of Pindar, Ath.13.564d; of Homer, Luc.*Musc.Enc*.5.

μεγᾰλόχαρτος, ον, *greatly rejoiced over*, gloss on μεγήριτος, Hsch.

μεγᾰλόχάσμων, ον, gen. ονος, *wide-gaping*, χάνναι Epich.67.

μεγᾰλόψόφητος, ον, gloss on ἀγάστονος, *EM*8.54.

μεγᾰλόψοφος, ον, *loud-sounding*, Hsch. s.v. ἐρίγδουπος, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.284.

μεγᾰλόψῡχέω, *to be generous*, Hsch. s.v. δαψιλέστατος.

μεγᾰλόψῡχία, Ion. **ίη,** ἡ, *greatness of soul, high-mindedness, lordliness*, Democr.46, Isoc.9.59, Arist.*EN*1107^{b}22, 1123^{a}34, Plb.10.40.6, etc.; μ. τῶν ἔργων D.23.205, cf. D.S.1.58; *generosity*, πρός τινας *IG*2.1326.25: pl., Plb.1.64.5.

2. in bad sense, *arrogance*, D.18.68, v.l. in Luc.*Tim*.28.

3. *Quixotism*, Pl.*Alc*.2.150c.

μεγᾰλόψῡχος, ον, *high-souled, generous*, Isoc.9.3, Arist.*EN*1123^{b}2; εὐεργετικὸς καὶ μ. Plb.22.21.3; τὸ μ., = μεγαλοψυχία, Id.1.20.11, 31.28.9, Plu.*Per*.36: Comp. -ότερος, φαίνεσθαι D.19.235, cf. Hyp.*Eux*.33. Adv. -χως, ἔχιν πρός τινας D.19.140; χρήσασθαι τοις πράγμασι Plb.1.8.4, cf. *OGI*194.11 (Egypt, i B.C.); ἐνεγκεῖν συμφοράν Plu.*CG*19.

2. *romantic, Quixotic*, Pl.*Alc*.2.140c.

μεγᾰλύνω, fut. μεγαλῠνῶ LXXGe.12.2, al.: aor. ἐμεγάλυνα ib.Ec.2.4, al.:—Pass., fut. -υνθήσομαι ib.Za.12.11, al.: aor. -ύνθην ib.Ma.1.5, al.: pf. part. μεμεγαλυμμένος Aq.Ps.143(144).12: (μέγας):—*make great* or *powerful, exalt*, τοὺς πολεμίους Th.5.98:—Pass., μεγαλύνεσθαι ἐκτῶν συμβαινόντων *gain great glory* by .., X.*HG*7.1.24, cf. Ep.Phil.1.20, *POxy*.1592.3 (iii/iv A.D.).

2. *make long*, μεγαλύνουσι τὰ κράσπεδα i.e. *wear long* tassels, Ev.Matt.23.5.

II. *make great by word, extol, magnify*, τὸ ὄνομά τινος E.*Ba*.320; μ. τὴν ἑαυτοῦ δύναμιν παρά τινι Th.8.81; ἑαυτόν X.*Ap*.32; μ. τὴν Δακεδαίμονα πρὸσ᾽ Αθηναίους Plu.*Cim*.16; τοῦ θεοῦ τὴν δύναμιν D.S.1.20: freq. in LXX, ll.cc.:— Med., *boast oneself*, περί τινος Sapph.35; γέννα in point of birth, A.*Pr*.892 (lyr.); οὐδὲ μεγαλύνεται ἐπὶ τῷ ἔργῳ X.*Hier*.2.17, cf. *Oec*.21.4; ταῦτ᾽ ἀκούων ἐμεγαλύνετο Id.*Mem*.3.6.3.

2. *magnify, exaggerate*, Th.6.28, Phld.*Rh*.1.173 S., *Ir*.p.45 W., D.C.*Fr*.57.81, al.

μεγᾰλώδῠνος, ον, gloss on ἐριώδυνος, Hsch.

μεγᾰλωμα, ατος, τό, *might*, ῥάβδος μεγαλώματος LXXJe.31(48).17.

μεγᾰλώνῠμος, ον, *with a great name*, (?)Alc.304.3 L.-P., νίκα S.*Ant*.148 (lyr.); Ζεῦ Ar.*Th*.315 (lyr.), cf. *Nu*.569 (lyr.); κύριος LXXJe.39(32).19.

II. Math. in Comp., *having a higher denominator*, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.50 P., al. Adv. -ωτέρως ib. p.85 P.

μεγᾰλωπός, όν, *large-eyed*, Opp.*C*.2.177.

μεγαλως, Adv. of μέγας.

μεγᾰλωστί [ῐ], Adv. of μέγας, *far and wide, over a vast space*, κεῖτο μέγας μ. Il.16.776, cf. 18.26; κεῖσο μέγασ μ. Od.24.40, cf. Sapph.*Supp*.20a.18.

II. *greatly*, Phld.*Oec*. p.6 J., v.l. for μεγάλως, Hdt.2.161, Arr.*An*.4.12.1, al.

2. = μεγαλοπρεπῶς, Hdt.5.67, 6.70, Plb.28.13.5, Luc.*Zeux*.8.—Ep., Ion., and late Prose.

μεγᾰλωσύνη, ἡ, *greatness, majesty*, LXX2Ki.7.21, al., Aristeas192.

μεγᾰλωφελής, ές, (ὄφελος) *very serviceable*, Phld.*Mus*.p.104 K., Corn.*ND*16, Plu.2.553c, Cleom.1.1 (Sup.), Sor.2.14.

μεγάμῡκος [ᾰ], ον, *loud-braying*, ὄνος Hsch.

μεγάνωρ [ᾱ], ορος, ὁ, ἡ, = μεγαλήνωρ, πλοῦτος Pi.*O*.1.2, *GVAK*11.3.

Μέγᾰρα, τά, *Megara*, Hdt.5.76, etc.; **Μέγαράδε** *to Megara*, Ar.*Ach*.524.

Μεγᾰρεύς, έως, ὁ, *citizen of Megara*, Thgn.23, etc.: pl. Μεγαρέες, -εῖς, -ῆς, Hdt.1.59, etc.: prov., Μεγαρέων δάκρυα ‘crocodile’s tears’ (because of the quantity of onions grown near Megara), Zen.5.8.

Μεγᾰρίζω, (A), *side with the Megarians* or *speak their dialect*, κλάων Μεγαριεῖς Ar.*Ach*.822, cf. Sch. ad loc.

2. *follow the Megarian* philosopher Stilpo, D.L.2.113.

Μεγᾰρίζω (B), perform the rite of the μέγαρα, (v. μάγαρον), Clem.Al.*Protr*.2.17.1.

Μεγᾰρικός, ή, όν, *Megarian*, Ar.*Ach*.522, etc.; Μεγαρικοὶ κέραμοι, and in the language of trade Μεγαρικά, *Megarian pottery*, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.1205; cf. Μαγαρικός: μεγαρικοί, οἱ, *philosophers of the Megarian school*, Arist.*Metaph*.1046^{b}29, D.L.2.106; οἱ Μ. διαλεκτικοί Phld.*Rh*.1.279 S.; Μ. ἐωτήματα Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.90: fem. **Μεγαρίς** (sc. γῆ), *Megarian territory*, Th.2.31, etc.

Μεγᾰριστί [ῐ], Adv. *in the Megarian dialect*, Hdn.Gr.1.506.

Μεγᾰρόθεν, Adv. *from Megara*, Sus.1, Ar.*V*.57.

Μεγᾰροῖ, Adv. *at Megara*, Id.*Ach*.758, *IG*1.929.3.

μέγαρον, (A), τό,, gen. pl. μεγαρέων Sophr.6;

I. *large room, hall*; esp.

1. *the chief room* in the Homeric palace, μ. πλεῖον δαιτυμόνων Od.17.604, al.

2. *women’s apartment*, 18.198: pl., 17.569, 19.30.

3. *bedchamber*, 11.374.

II. in pl., *house, palace*, freq. in Hom., ἐνὶ (ἐν) μεγάροισι Il.1.396, 418, al.: opp. ἐπ᾽ ἀγροῦ, Od.22.47: later in sg., Pi.*O*.6.2, *P*.4.134.

III. *sanctuary, shrine*, freq. in Hdt. (who uses the word in this sense only), 1.47, 65, 2.143, 6.134.

2. *tomb*, *Epigr.Gr*.453.2 (Batanaea).

μέγᾰρον (B), v. μάγαρον.

μέγᾰρόνδε, Adv. *to the hall, to the women's room*, Od.16.413, al.

μέγαρσις, εως, ἡ, (μεγαίρω) *jealousy, envy*, Hsch.

μέγαρτός, ή, όν, *envious*, Id.

μέγᾰς, μεγάλη [ᾰ], μέγᾰ, gen. μεγάλου, ης, ου, dat. μεγάλῳ, ῃ, ῳ, acc. μέγᾰν, μεγάλην, μέγᾰ; dual μεγάλω, α, ω; pl. μεγάλοι, μεγάλαι, μεγάλα, etc., Pamph. fem. acc. πόλι μhε[ι]ά̣λᾳ *IPamph*.3.5 (Sillyon, iv B.C.): the stem μεγάλο- is never used in sg. nom. and acc. masc. and neut., voc. masc. μεγάλε A.*Th*.822, *AP*14.100, Them.*Or*.13.163c.

I. *big*, of bodily size: freq. of stature, εἶδος .. μ. ἦν ὁράασθαι Od.18.4; κεῖτο μ. μεγαλωστί Il.16.776; ἠΰς τε μ. τε Od.9.508; φῶτα μέγαν καὶ καλόν ib. 513; καλή τε μεγάλη τε 15.418; κάρτα μεγάλη καὶ εὐειδής Hdt.3.1; φύσιν τίν' εἶχε φράζε; Answ. μέγας S.*OT*742.

b. *full-grown*, of age as shown by stature, νῦν δ' ὅτε δὴ μ. εἰμί Od.2.314; μήτε μέγαν μήτ' οὖν νεαρῶν τινα A.*Ag*.358 (anap.); later, *elder* of two persons of the same name, Wilcken *Chr*.305 (iii B.C.); Σκιπίων ὁ μ. Plb.18.35.9.

c. of animals, μ. ἵπποι, βοῦς, σῦς, Il.2.839, 18.559, Od.19.439; αἰετός Pi.*I*.6(5).50.

2. generally, *vast, high*, οὐρανός, ὄρος, πύργος, Il.1.497, 16.297, 6.386; *wide*, πέλαγος, λαῖτμα θαλάσσης, Od.3.179, 5.174; *long*, ἠϊών, αἰγιαλός, Il.12.31, 2.210: sts. opp. ὀλίγος, κῦμα οὔτε μέγ' οὔτ' ὀ. Od.10.94; but usu. opp. μικρός or σμικρός, πρὸς ἑαυτὸ ἕκαστον κὶ μ. καὶ σμικρόν Anaxag.3; τὸ ἄπειρον ἐκ μεγάλου καὶ μικροῦ Arist.*Metaph*.987b26, etc.

II. of quality or degree, *great, mighty*, freq. epith. of gods, ὁ μ. Ζεύς A.*Supp*.1052 (lyr.), etc.; μεγάλα θεά, of Demeter and Persephone, S.*OC*683 (lyr.); θεὸ μεγάλοι, of the Cabiri, *IG*12(8).71 (Imbros), etc.; Μήτηρ μ., of Cybele, *SIG*1014.83 (Erythrae, iii B.C.), 1138.3 (Delos, ii B.C.); Μήτηρ θεῶν μ. *OGI*540.6 (Pessinus), etc.; Ἴσιδος μ. μητρὸς θεῶν *PStrassb*.81.14 (ii B.C.); μ. ἡ Ἄρτεμις Ἐφεσίων Act.Ap.19.28; τίς θεὸς μ. ὡς ὁ θεὸς ἡμῶν*;* LXXPs.76(77).13; ὁ μ. θεός Ep.Tit.2.13; of men μ. ἠδὲ κραταιός Od.18.382; ὀλίγος καὶ μ. Callin.1.17, etc.; μέγας νὐξήθη rose *to greatness*, D.2.5; ἤρθη μ. ib. 8; βασιλεὺς ὁ μ., i.e. the King of Persia, Hdt.1.188, etc. (θεῶν β. ὁ μ., of Zeus, Pi.*O*.7.34); βασιλεὺς μ. A.*Pers*.24 (anap.); as a title of special monarchs, Ἀρδιαῖος ὁ μ. Pl.*R*.615c; ὁ μ. Ἀλέξανδρος Ath.1.3d; ὁ μ. ἐπικληθεὶς Ἀντίοχος Plb.4.2.7, etc.; μ. φίλῳ E.*Med*.549; πλούτῳ το κἀνδρείᾳ μ. Id.*Tr*.674; ἐπὶ μέγα ἦλθεν ἰσ χύος Th.2.97.

2. *strong*, of the elements, etc., ἄνεμος, λαῖλαψ, Ζέφυρος, Od.19.200, 12.408, 14.458; of properties, passions, qualities, feelings, etc., of men, θάρσος, πένθος, ποθή, etc., 9.381, Il.1.254, 11.471, etc.; ἀρετή Od.24.193, Pi.*O*.8.5; θυμός Il.9.496, E.*Or*.702; κλέος Il.6.446; ἄχος 9.9; πυρετός Ev.Luc.4.38 (incorrect acc. to Gal.7.275); ἡ μ. νοῦσος *epilepsy*, Hp.*Epid*.6.6.5, cf. Gal.17(2).341.

3. of sounds, *great, loud*, ἀλαλητός, ἰαχή, πάταγος, ὀρυμαγδός, Il.12.138, 15.384, 21.9, 256; θόρυβοι, κωκυτός, S.*Aj*.142 (anap.), E.*Med*.1176; οὐκ ἔστι ὅκως τι νεῖκος ἔσται ἢ μέγα ἢ σμικρόν Hdt.3.62; μὴ φώνει μέγα S.*Ph*.574.

4. generally, *great, mighty*, ὅρκος Il.19.113; ὄλβος, τιμά, Pi.*O*.1.56, *P*.4.148; μ. λόγος, μῦθος, a *great* story, rumour, A.*Pr*.732, S.*Aj*.226 (lyr.); ἐρώτημα a *big*, i.e. *difficult*, question, Pl.*Euthd*.275d, *Hp.Ma*.287b; *weighty, important*, τόδε μεῖζον Od.16.291; μέγα ποιέεσθαί τι to esteem *of great importance*, Hdt.3.42, cf. 9.111; μέγα γενέσθαι εἴς τι X.*HG*7.5.6; μ. ὑπάρχειν πρός τι Id.*Mem*.2.3.4; μέγα διαφέρειν εἴς τι Pl.*Lg*.780c; οὐκ ἂν εἴη παρὰ μέγα τὸ δικολογεῖν not of *great importance*, Phld.*Rh*.2.85 S.; τὸ δὲ μέγιστον and what is *most important*, Th.4.70, cf. 1.142; οἱ μέγιστοι καιροί the *most pressing* emergencies, D.20.44; μ. ὠνησάμενοι χρημάτων for *large* sums, Plb.4.50.3, etc.

5. with a bad sense, *over-great*, μέγα εἰπεῖν to speak *big*, and so provoke divine wrath, Od.22.288; λίην μέγα εἶπες 3.227, 16.243; μέγα ἔργον 3.261, Pi.*N*.10.64; ἔργων μ. A.*Ag*.1546 (anap.); ὠμὸν τὸ βούλευμα καὶ μ. Th.3.36; ἔπος μ., μ. λόγοι, S.*Aj*.423 (lyr.), *Ant*.1350 (anap.); μ. γλῶσα ib. 127 (anap.); μηδὲν μέγ' εἴπῃς Id.*Aj*.386; μὴ μέγα λέγε Pl.*Phd*.95b; μὴ μεγάλα λίαν λέγε Ar.*Ra*.835; μέγα φρονεῖν S.*OT*1078, E.*Hipp*.6; μεγάλα φρονεῖν Ar.*Ach*.988; μεγάλα, μεῖζον ἢ δικαίως πνεῖν, E.*Andr*.189, A.*Ag*.376 (lyr.); μέγα τι παθεῖν X.*An*.5.8.17; μὴ μέγα λέγων μεῖζον πάθῃς E.*HF*1244.

6. of style, *impressive*, Demetr.*Eloc*.278; μεῖζον *more striking*, ib. 103.

7. of days, *long*, Gal.12.714.

B. Adv. μεγάλως [ᾰ] *greatly, mightily*, Od.16.432, Hes.*Th*.429, Hdt.1.16, 30, al., X.*Cyr*.8.2.10, Parth.28.1, etc.; strengthd., μάλα μ. Il.17.723; δμαθέντες μ. A.*Pers*.907 (lyr.); with Adjs., Hdt.1.4, 7.190.

II. more freq. neut. sg. μέγα as Adv., *very much, exceedingly*, μ. χαῖρε *all* hail!, v.l. for μάλα in Od.24.402; esp. with Verbs expressing strong feeling, μ. κεν κεχαροίατο Il.1.256; μ. κήδεται 2.27, etc.: with Verbs expressing power, might, μ. πάντων .. κρατέει 1.78; ὅς μ. πάντων .. ἤνασσε 10.32; πατρὸς μ. δυναμένοιο Od.1.276, cf. Hom.*Epigr*.15.1, A.*Eu*.950 (anap.), E.*Hel*.1358 (lyr.), Ar.*Ra*.141, Pl.*R*.366a; μ. δύνασθαι παρά τινι Th.2.29; πλουτέειν μ. Hdt.1.32; or those expressing sound, *loudly*, μ. ἰάχειν, ἆυσαι, βοῆσαι, εὔξασθαι, ἀμβῶσαι, Il.2.333, 14.147, 17.334, Od.17.239, Hdt.1.8 (also pl., μεγάλ' εὔχετο Il.1.450; μ. αὐδήσαντος, μ. ἤπυεν, Od.4.505, 9.399): strengthd., μάλα μ. Il.15.321; μ. δ' ἔβραχε φήγινος ἄξων 5.838, etc.: so in Trag. with all kinds of Verbs, μ. στένειν, σθένειν, χλίειν, A.*Ag*.711 (lyr.), 938, *Ch*.137: also in pl., μεγάλα .. δυστυχεῖς Id.*Eu*.;791 (lyr.).

2. of Space, *far*, μέγα προθορών Il.14.363; ἄνευθε μέγα *far* away, 22.88; οὐκ ἂν μέγα τι τῆς ἀληθείας παρεξέλθοις Pl.*Phlb*.66b.

3. with Adjs., as μέγ' ἔξοχος, μέγα νήπιος, Il.2.480, 16.46; μ. νήπιε Orac.ap.Hdt.1.85; μ. πλούσιος Id.1.32, 7.190; ὦ μέγ' εὔδαιμον κόρη A.*Pr*.647; with Comp. and Sup., *by far*, μέγ' ἀμείνονες, ἄριστος, φέρτατος, Il.4.405, 2.82, 16.21.

C. degrees of Comparison (regul. μεγαλώτερος, -ώτατος late, *EM*780.1, 2):

1. Comp. μείζων, ον, gen. ονος, Ep., Att. (also Delph., *SIG*246*H*260 (iv B.C.)); Ion., Arc., Dor., Aeol. μέζων, ον Heraclit.25, Hp.*Acut*.44, Hdt.1.26, *IG*7.235.16 (Oropus), 5(2).3.18 (Tegea), Epich.62 (also early Att., *IG*1.22.65, but [με]ίζων ib. 6.93, by analogy of ὀλείζων ib. 76, 95); dat. pl. μεζόνεσσι Diotog.ap.Stob.4.7.62: written μέσδων in Sapph.*Supp*.7.6, Plu.*Lyc*.19, μέδδων *IGC* p.98 A24, 27, al. (Acraephia): cf. **μέττον·** μεῖζον, Hsch. (dub.); later μειζότερος 3*Ep.Jo*.4 (used as title, *elder*, *SEG*33.1299 (Tiberias, iv A.D.), *POxy*.943.3 (vi A.D.), etc.); μειζονώτερος A.*Fr*.434:—*greater, longer, taller*, Il.3.168, 9.202, etc.; freq. also, *too great*, γέρας Pl.*Sph*.231a; Μηνόφιλος μείζων Μ. *the elder*, *Ostr. Bodl*.v *C* 2 (ii A.D.); as title, μείζων κώμης *headman* of a village, *POxy*.1626.5 (iv A.D.), etc.: generally, *the higher authority*, *PLond*.2.214.22 (iii A.D.), *POxy*.1204.17 (pl., iii A.D.); οὔτε μεῖζον οὔτε ἔλαττον, a strong form of denial, *nothing whatever*, D.H.*Comp*.4; οὐδαμὰ προὔφηνεν οὔτε μείζον' οὔτ' ἐλάττονα S.*Tr*.324. Adv. μειζόνως E.*Hec*.1121, Th.1.130, X.*Cyn*.13.3, Isoc.9.21, etc.; Ion. μεζόνως Hdt.3.128, Herod.4.80, etc.: neut. as Adv., μεῖζον σθένειν S.*Ph*.456, E.*Supp*.216; μ. ἰσχύειν D.*Ep*.3.28; ἐπὶ μ. ἔρχεται S.*Ph*.259.

2. Sup. μέγιστος, η, ον, Il.2.412, etc.: neut. as Adv., μέγιστον ἴσχυσε S.*Aj*.502; δυνάμενος μ., c. gen., Hdt.7.5, 9.9: with another Sup., μέγιστον ἐχθίστη E.*Med*.1323: in pl., χαῖρ' ὡς μέγιστα S.*Ph*.462; θάλλει μ. Id.*OC*700 (lyr.); τὰ μέγιστ' ἐτιμάθης Id.*OT*1203 (lyr.); ἐς

μέγιστον ib. 521; ἐς τὰ μ. Hdt.8.111:—late Sup. μεγιστότατος *PLond*.1.130.49 (i/ii A.D.). (Cf. Skt. *majmán-* 'greatness', Lat. *magnus*, Goth. *mikils* 'great'.), as tile of gods, Διὶ τῶι Μεγίστωι *SEG*33.675 (ii B.C.), etc.; cf. Demetrius Poliorcetes, Moretti *ISE*7.2 (303/2 B.C.); of Emperors, Αὐτοκράτορα μέγιστον Νέρωνα Καίσαρα *SEG*32.251, etc.; transl. Lat. *pontifex maximus*, ἀρχιρερέα μέγιστον *SEG*30.1635, etc., Myc. form of compar. *μέζως, *me-zo, me-zo-e* (pl.); sup. *me-ki-ta* (neut. pl.).

μεγασθενής, ές, = μεγαλοσθενής, Γαιάοχος, Λοξίας, Pi.*O*.1.25, A.*Eu*.61; Τιτυός A.R.1.181; of non-personal agents, οἶστρος Ἀφροδίτας Simon.36.10 P. μ. χρυσός Pi.*I*.5(4).2; χρησμός A.*Ch*.269, cf. Trag.ap.*PGrenf*.2.1(*b*).

μεγασυρνος, king of grape grown at Cnidus, Hsch.

μεγασχῐδής, ές, *with a great cleft*, Id.

μεγατῑμος, ον, = μεγαλότιμος, Ael.*VH*8.7.

μεγατολμος, ον, = μεγαλότολμος, Man.3.49.

μεγαυχής, ές, *worthy of pride, glorious*, παγκράτιον Pi.*N*.11.21; δαίμων A.*Pers*.642 (lyr.).

II. *boasting*, c. dat., σκάπτροισι *AP*7.427.7 (Antip. Sid.).

μεγαύχητος, ον, *glorious*, *Ath.Mitt*.27.339 (Acarnania, ii B.C.), epigr. in *Inscr.Cret*.1.viii 33 (Cnossus, ii B.C.), Ph.Epic. in *Suppl.Hell*.681.3.

μεγεθικός, ή, όν, *quantitative*, διάστασις, συνέχεια, Simp.*in de An*.42.16, 30; μέτρον Id.*in Ph*.636.28.

μεγεθόομαι, Pass., = μεγαλύνομαι, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.28, Hsch. s.v. κύματι; τὸ μεμεγεθωμένον that which *possesses magnitude*, S.E.*M*.10.240.

μεγεθοποιέω, *increase*, μῆκος, κᾶσαν διάστασιν, S.E.*M*.7.108; τὴν ὀδύνην Aët.7.7.

II. *invest with sublimity*, τὰ λεγόμενα Longin.40.1.

μεγεθοποίησις, εως, ἡ, *enlargement*, Gal.19.448, Aët.16.115.

μεγεθοποιός, όν, *productive of sublimity*, ῥυθμοί Longin.39.4.

μέγεθος, Ion. (not Hp.) **μέγᾰθος** Hdt. (v. infr.), also Philox.2.19, εος, τό: (μέγας):—*greatness, magnitude*, opp. πλῆθος, Anaxag.1, etc.; πλῆθος μὲν .. ἐὰν ἀριθμητὸν ᾖ, μ. δὲ ἐὰν μετρητὸν ᾖ Arist.*Metaph*.1020ᵃ9.

I. in Hom. always *stature*, of men and women, εἶδος ἀκιδνοτέρη μέγεθός τ' εἰσάντα ἰδέσθαι Od.5.217, cf. 6.152; ἐς μ. καὶ κάλλος ὁρώμενος 18.219, cf. Pl.*Chrm*.154c; θηλειῶν ἀρετὴ σώματος κάλλος καὶ μ. Arist.*Rh*.1361ᵃ7: then, generally, *size*, μύρμηκες μεγά θεα ἔχοντες κυνῶν ἐλάσσονα Hdt.3.102; μ. λαβεῖν X.*Cyr*.1.4.3; ἡ ἐπίδοσις εἰς τὸ μ. Arist.*HA*560ᵃ20; of sound, *loudness*, βοῆς μ. Th.4.126: acc. as Adv., λίθου λάμποντος μέγαθος, = μεγάλως, Hdt.2.44; but usu., *in size*, τεῖχος κατὰ τὸν Ἀθηνέων κύκλον .. τὸ μ. Id.1.98; [δένδρεον] μέγαθος κατὰ συκέην μάλιστά κη Id.4.23; ὅσην δεῖ τὸ μ. τὴν πόλιν ποιεῖσθαι Pl.*R*.423b: also in pl., ποταμοὶ οὐ κατὰ τὸν Νεῖλον ἐόντες μεγάθεα Hdt.2.10, cf. 1.202; σμικροὶ τὰ μεγάθεα Id.3.107; κυαμιαῖοι τὰ μ. Luc.*Herm*.40; μεγέθη ἔργων καὶ διαθέσεων Epicur.*Nat*.43 G.

2. freq. in dat., μεγέθει .. ἐκπρεπεστάτη *in stature*, A.*Pers*.184; ἀνθρώπους μεγέθει μεγίστους καὶ ἥκιστα διαφόρους ἐς .. τὰ μεγέθεα Hp.*Aër*.12; πλήθεϊ μέγιστον καὶ μεγάθεϊ ὑψηλότατον, of a mountain, Hdt.1.203; κρητῆρες μεγάθεϊ μεγάλοι ib. 51; μεγάθεϊ μέγιστος Id.7.117; μ. περιμήκεας Id.2.108; σμικρός ib. 74; ἐλάττω τῷ μ. Arist.*HA*560ᵇ5.

II. of quality and degree, *greatness, magnitude*, πόνων E.*Hel*.593; τῆς παρανομίας Th.6.15; τῆς ζημίας Lys.1.3; τῆς κολάσεως Pl.*Lg*.934b; *importance*, μ. ἐχούσας πράξεις D.H.*Isoc*.6, *strength, force*, ἀνέμου Thphr.*Sign*.29.

2. *might, power*, E.*Ba*.273; δαίμονος μεγέθει πάντα ἐπέχοντος X.*Smp*.8.1.

3. *greatness, magnanimity*, Plu.*Alex*.14; περί τι Id.*Ant*.24.

4. Rhet., *loftiness, sublimity*, μ. περιτιθέναι τοῖς πράγμασιν D.H.*Comp*.17, cf. Demetr.*Eloc*.5, Hermog.*Id*.1.5, etc.; λόγων μ. Longin.4.1, al.: in pl., *sublime objects*, Id.9.1, al.

III. Math., *magnitude*, Gorg.3; μ. ἔχειν Pl.*Ti*.57d, cf. Iamb.*Comm.Math*.3, etc.; *extension*, Plot.2.4.11: in pl., *magnitudes*, Pl.*Prt*.356c; τὰ μ. τὰ γεγραμμένα *IG*7.3073.102 (Lebad.).

2. Astron., *magnitude*, of stars, Cleom.1.11, Ptol.*Alm*.7 passim.

3. *body having magnitude, mass*, Arist.*GC*321ᵇ16, al.

IV. Gramm., *metrical length*, τὸ μέγιστον μ. τρίχρονον A.D.*Synt*.133.26, cf. *EM*419.50.

2. τὰ ἐν τῷ μέτρῳ μ. the recognized *lengths* of lines in a metre, Heph.12.3.

V. τὸ μ. τινός, as title, his *Highness*, *POxy*.2107.8 (iii A.D.); τὸ σὸν μ. *Cod.Just*.8.10.12.1a.

μεγεθουργία, ἡ, *doing* or *attempting great deeds*, Pl.*Ax*.370b.

μεγεθόω, in Pass., v. -όομαι.

μεγεθύνω, *increase in bulk, magnitude* or *number, enlarge*, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.8.13, Iamb.*Protr*.21.ιζ´, κόμην *let .. grow*, Aq.Nu.6.5:—Pass., Cleom.1.9, Sor.1.15, 2.37, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.11 P.: aor. Med. in pass. sense, οὐδ' ἐμεγεθύνατο μὲν ἐμειώθη δέ Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*11.10.

2. Pass., *acquire magnitude, become quantified*, Plot.3.6.17, 6.4.1; τὰ μεμεγεθυσμένα the *world of magnitudes*, Id.2.4.10, cf. Porph.*Sent*.33; μετὰ τὸ μεγεθυνθῆναι τὴν ὕλην Phlp.*in de An*.543.34.

II. *invest with sublimity*, τὰ δαιμόνια Longin.9.5:—Pass., *to be lofty* or *sublime*, of style, Id.13.1.

III. Gramm., of a vowel, *lengthen*, οἱ τὸ ο̄ μεγεθύνοντες Sch.E.*Ph*.629:—Pass., Trypho ap.A.D.*Pron*.65.23, cf. A.D.*Adv*.193.23.

μεγήρῐτος, ον, (ἐρίζω) *much contended for*, μ. τέκνα θεάων Hes.*Th*.240 (with v.l. **μεγήρᾰτα,** (ἐρατός) *passing lovely*, which is prob. l. in Pancrat.*Oxy*.1085.9).

μεγιστάν, ᾶνος, ὁ, *great man, grandee*, LXXSi.4.7, 10.24: but usu. in pl., Men.1035, LXXDa.5.23, Ev.Marc.6.21, Man.4.41, Artem.1.2, Vett.Val.61.16, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.466.12, etc.

μεγιστεύω, *to be* or *become very great*, ἡ πόλις -εύσει App.*Syr*.58.

μεγιστοάνασσα [ᾰν], ἡ, *greatest of queens*, of Hera, B.18.21.

μεγιστοπάτωρ [ᾰ], ορος, *greatest of fathers*, of Zeus, Id.5.199.

μεγιστοπολις, ι, *making cities greatest* or *most blest*, Ἁσυχία, μ. Δίκας θύγατερ Pi.*P*.8.2.

μεγιστοσωμος, ον, *of largest frame*, Tz.*H*.8.272.

μεγιστοτῑμος, ον, *most honoured*, Δίκα A.*Supp*.709 (lyr.).

μεγιστοῦχος, *holder of the highest office*, (app. *high-priest*), Ph.Epic. in *Suppl.Hell*.683.2.

Μεγιστώ, οῦς, ἡ, *Greatness*, personified, Emp.123.2.

μεγύτης, sine expl., Theognost.*Can*.44.

μέδεα, v. μέζεα.

μεδέων, οντος, ὁ, (μέδω) participial Subst., *guardian, ruler*, Hom. (only in Il.), always of Zeus, as connected with special places, Ἴδηθεν μεδέων *ruling* from Ida, Il.3.276, etc.; Δωδώνης μ. 16.234; also Κυλλήνης μ., of Hermes, *h.Merc*.2; Πάν, Ἀρκαδίας μ. Pi.*Fr*.95; Ἀρόλλων Τελμεσσοῦ μ. *SIG*1044.8 (Halic., iv/iii B.C.); τῷ μεδεῦντι Νείλεω δήμου (i.e. Apollo) Call.*Fr*.95; δελφίνων μ., of Poseidon, Ar.*Eq*.560 (lyr.); σοὶ τῷ πάντων μ. E.*Fr*.912.1 (anap.): c. dat. loci, Pi.*O*.7.88; μ. καὶ χθονὶ καὶ πελάγει *AP*6.30 (Maced.): generally, *ruler*, ἡμετέρῳ μεδέοντι Call.*Jov*.86.

2. fem. μεδέουσα, *guardian goddess*, of Aphrodite, Σαλαμῖνος μεδέουσα *h.Hom*.10.4; of Mnemosyne, Ἐλευθῆρος μεδέουσα Hes.*Th*.54; of Pallas, τῆς ἱερωτάτης μεδέουσα Χώρας (Attica) Ar.*Eq*.585 (lyr.), cf. 763; νεὼς Ἀθηναίας τῆς Ἀθηνῶν μεδεούσης prob. in *IG*12(1).977.10 (Carpathos, iv B.C.), cf. *Supp.Epigr*.1.375, 376 (Samos), 3.3.5 (Athens), Plu.*Them*.10: generally, [Ἑλένη] μ. θαλάσσης E.*Or*.1690 (anap.); τόξων μ. Ἄρτεμιν Id.*Hipp*.167 (lyr.)—Aeol. participial form μέδεις (as if from μέδημι), Alc.5 (wrongly expld. as 2 sg. ind. by Apionap.A.D.*Synt*.92.7); other forms in late poets, μεδέουσι Q.S.5.525; μεδέεις *Epigr.Gr*.975; μεδέοιεν *IG*14.1363.10.

μεδιανόν, τό, Lat. *medianum*, *central hall*, *ISmyrna*192.

μεδιμναῖος, α, ον, *holding a* μέδιμνος, Hsch.:—also **-ιαῖος** α, ον, *GDI*4990 (Gortyn).

μεδιμνος, Cret. **ϝέδιμνος** *Inscr.Cret*.4.184.16 (Gortyn, ii B.C.), ὁ, Hdt.7.187, etc.; ἡ, only v.l. in Id.1.192:—a corn-measure, *SEG*30.380 (Tiryns, vii B.C.), Hes.*Fr*.160.3; μ. Ἀττικός, Σικελικός, Hdt.1.192, Plb.2.15.1; σιτηρός *IG*2.1013.27; [σῖτον] κατὰ μέδιμνον συνωνούμενοι Lys.22.12; μεδίμνῳ ἀπομετρήσασθαι ἀργύριον X.*HG*3.2.27; ὁ γὰρ νόμος .. κωλύει παιδὶ μὴ ἐξεῖναι συμβάλλειν μηδὲ γυναικὶ πέρα μεδίμνου κριθῶν to make a contract for value exceeding *a medimnus*, Is.10.10: hence, οὐ κύριος ὑπὲρ μέδιμνόν ἐστ᾽ ἀνὴρ οὐδεὶς ἔτι, i.e. he is no better than a woman, Ar.*Ec*.1025, cf. Sch. ad loc.; τῶν ἁλῶν μ., v. ἅλς (A).

II. in Magna Graecia, = κρουνός 4, *pipe of a fountain*, D.S.12.10.

Μεδίμῳ· ἥρεωι Hsch.

μέδος, ὁ, *mead*, Goth. word in Prisc.p.300 D. (Goth. **midus* not directly attested, cogn. with μέθυ.)

μέδω, *protect, rule over*, used by Hom. only in participal Subst. **μέδων,** οντος, ὁ, *lord, ruler*, freq. in pl., Ἀργείων, Φαιήκων ἡγήτορες ἠδὲ μέδοντες, Il.2.79, Od.7.136: once in sg., of Phorcys, ἁλὸς .. μέδων *lord* of the sea, 1.72: fem. Μέδουσα, as pr. n. of the Gorgon, Hes.*Th*.276, etc.: later as Verb, c. gen. loci, ὃς Αἰγαίου μέδεις πρωνός, of Poseidon, S.*Fr*.371 (lyr., s.v.l., πρῶνας codd.), cf. Ar.*Ra*.665; of Dionysus, ὃς .. μέδεις .. παγκοίνοις Ἐλευσινίας Δηοῦς ἐν κόλποις S.*Ant*.1119 (lyr.); τιμῆς ἄλλο μέδει Emp.17.28.

II. μέδομαι, fut. μεδήσομαι Il.9.650, elsewh. pres. and impf.:—*provide for, be mindful of*, c. gen., πολέμοιο μεδέσθω 2.384; εἰ μέν κε .. νόστου τε μέδηαι Od.11.110; ὥς κ᾽ .. δείπνοιο μέδηται 19.321; ὁππότε κεν .. κοίτου τε μέδηται 2.358, cf. 3.334; μεδώμεθα θούριδος ἀλκῆς, like ἀλκῆς μνήσασθαι, Il.4.418, 5.718; ἀλλ᾽ ἄγε δὴ .. μεδώμεθα .. σίτου 24.618; ὄφρα .. νόστοιο μεδοίατο 9.622; δόρποιο μέδεσθαι 18.245; δόρποιο μέδοντο ὕπνου τε γλυκεροῦ ταρπήμεναι 24.2: later c. inf., πλεῦσαι μέδονται Orph.*A*.90.

2. *plan, contrive, devise*, τινί τι, always in bad sense, κακὰ δὲ Τρώεσσι μεδέσθην Il.4.21, 8.458. (Cf. Lat. *modus*, Osc. *med-dix* 'magistrate'.)

μέζεα, ων, τά, = μήδεα (cf. μῆδος (B)), Hes.*Op*.512, Lyc.762: sg. in Hsch.; **μέδεα,** Archil.138.

μέζων, μεζόνως, v. μέγας.

μεθαιρέω, in Ep. aor. 2 (iterat.) μεθέλεσκον (v. infr.):—*catch in turn*, of a game at ball, [σφαῖραν] ἕτερος ῥίπτασκε ποτὶ νέφεα σκιόεντα ἰδνωθεὶς ὀπίσω· ὁ δ᾽ ἀπὸ χθονὸς ὑψόσ᾽ ἀερθεὶς ῥηϊδίως μεθέλεσκε, πάρος ποσὶν οὖδας ἱκέσθαι Od.8.376.

II. *change over to*, ἥν περ μεθεῖλες τὴν τέχνην A.*fr*.78c.56 R.

III. *remove*, μεθελόντω τὰ ἀναθήματα ἐς ἄλ[λον τ]όπον *ASAA*30/32(1952/4).249, no. 1, line 21 (Rhodes).

IV. med., *change*, τὰ οἰκία *SIG*344.72 (Teos, iv B.C.); [τὰ ἅρμενα] Teles p.10 H.

μεθάλλομαι, used by Hom. only in Ep. aor. part. μετάλμενος:—*leap, rush upon*, of warriors, οὔτασε .. μετάλμενος ὀξέϊ δουρί Il.5.336: οὔτασε δουρὶ μ. 14.443; Τρώεσσι μ. ἐν φόβον ὦρσε 13.362; of a lion, ἥρπαξε μ. 12.305, cf. Hld.10.30.

2. *rush after*, in a race, οὐκ ἔσθ᾽ ὅς κέ σ᾽ ἕλησι μ. Il.23.345.

II. *leap from* one ship *to another* in a sea-fight, ἐς ἀλλήλους App.*BC*5.120; *spring from side to side, hither and thither*, τᾷ καὶ τᾷ τὸν Ἔρωτα μετάλμενον Bion*Fr*.10.6, cf. Hld.6.14, Them.*Or*.22.269c, fig., ἐπ᾽ ἄλλα ἀσύνδετα Longin.20.2.

μεθάμερα [ᾱ], Dor. Adv. *by day*, *IG*4(1).121.114 (Epid.).

μεθᾱμέριος Dor. for μεθημέριος.

μεθάπτομαι, Pass., *have fastened to one*, θύρσος ἱστία μεθῆπται Philostr.*Im*.1.19.

μεθαρμογή, ἡ, *transposition, re-tuning*, ἐν τοῖς τῶν τόνων (modes) μ. Ptol.*Harm*.2.11, cf. 3.1.

μεθαρμόζω, later Att. **-όττω,** *dispose differently, correct*, εἰ μή τι καιροῦ τυγχάνω, μεθάρμοσον (sc. με) S.*El*.31, cf. Luc.*Nigr*.12; *transpose*, δύο ὀνόματα Them.*Or*.2.33c: abs., *make a change*, D.H.7.66:—more freq. in Med., μεθάρμοσαι τρόπους νέους *adopt* new habits, A.*Pr*.311; μεθηρμόσμεσθα βελτίω βίον τοῦ πρόσθεν E.*Alc*.1157; μ. τὸν ἀπράγμονα βίον D.H.11.22; ἐπὶ τὴν συνήθη δίαιταν μ. τὰς τραπέζας *restore* them to .., Plu.2.642f; μ. τι ἔς τι *AP*7.712 (Erinna), Ph.2.219 codd.; πρός τι *AP*9.584.12: c. gen., *from* a certain condition, Μοῦσα τῆς συνήθους μεθαρμοσαμένη σπουδῆς Luc.*Am*.4, etc.; *adapt oneself*, μεθηρμόσατο εἰς τὸ λέγειν S.E.*M*.9.53; πόλις ἡ πρὸς τὰ πρόγματα μεθαρμοττομένη D.H.10.51: in Music, *change the mode*, Iamb.*VP*25.113:—Pass., τὰ στοιχεῖα μεθαρμοζόμενα *having their order changed*, LXXWi.19.18.

μεθαρμοσις, εως, ἡ, *change*, δεσποτῶν Plb.18.45.6.

μεθαύριον, v. μεταύριον.

μεθεδράζω, *transplant*, of population, in Pass., *IPE*1.35 (i B.C.); οἱ μεθηδρασμένοι ὑπὸ .. Μιθραδάτου ib. 6.

μεθεκτέον, (μετέχω) *one must share*, τινος Th.8.65; ποιδιᾶς Pl.*R*.424e; νόμων Antiph.44.2: pl. μεθεκτέα Agath.2.14.

μεθεκτικός, ή, όν, *participating in*, τῶν εἰδῶν Arist.*GC*335^{b}12; τὸ μ. *the participant*, Id.*Ph*.209^{b}35.

μεθεκτός, ή, όν, *able to be shared in*, of the Platonic ideas, Id.*Metaph*.990^{b}28, al.; ὁ μ. θεός Dam.*Pr*.25 bis.

II. Act., *participant*, Procl.*Inst*.189.

μεθέλεσκε, v. μεθαιρέω.

μεθελίτης, perh. *mutton-butcher* (cf. μέθλην) in *PKlein.Form*.21 (vi A.D.):—also **μεθλίτης,** ib. 674; *SB*11003.7 (iv/v A.D.), hence **μεθλιτάριος,** *Sammelb*.4858.8 (vi A.D.).

μεθελκυστέον, *one must draw along*, [τὰς σικύας] λοξῶς Aët.11.5.

μεθελκω, *draw to the side*, ἡνίας *APl*.5.384, 386; *divert*, τινὰ ἀπό τινος Ph.2.224:—Pass., ὑπό τινος Id.1.387; of cupping instruments, -έσθωσαν βιαίως ἄνω τε καὶ κάτω Orib.*Fr*.74.

μεθέμεν, v. μεθίημι.

μεθέν, Dor. for ἐμέθεν, v. ἐγώ.

μέθεξις, εως, ἡ, (μετίχω) *participation*, οὐσίας μετὰ χρόνου *participation* of being in time, Pl.*Prm*.151e; χρόνου in time, ib. 141d; αἱ μ. τῶν ἀρχῶν Arist.*Pol*.1278ª23.

II. in Platonic philosophy, *participation* in the ideas, ἡ μ. τοῖς ἄλλοις .. τῶν εἰδῶν Pl.*Prm*.132d, cf. Arist.*Metaph*.987ᵇ10; ταὐτοῦ *in* the same, Pl.*Sph*.256b.

III. in Logic, κατὰ μέθεξιν as *being contained* or *comprehended*, as genus or difference in species, Arist.*Top*.132ᵇ35.

μεθέορτος, ον, (ἑορτή) *after the feast*, μεθέορτοι ἡμέραι, ἡ μ. (sc. ἡμέρα), *the morrow of it*, Antipho Soph.95, Plu.2.1095a; τὰ μ. *AB*279.

μεθέπω, Ep. impf. μέθεπον; Aeol.1 pl. πεδήπομεν Sapph.94.8 L.-P.: fut. μεθέψω Hsch.: poet. aor. part. μετασπών, Med. μετασπόμενος:—*pursue, follow after*, ποσὶ κραιπνοῖσι μετασπών Il.17.190, Od.14.33; ψεῦδος, of Ixion *pursuing* the phantom, Pi.*P*.2.37, cf. A.R.4.1339, Epic.ap.Ath.9.399a, Euph.9.12:—Med., ἀπιόντα μετασπόμενος βάλε δουρί Il.13.567: and c. dat., οὔ σοι μὴ μεθέψομαι S.*El*.1052.

2. c. acc., *go in search of*, ἡνίοχον μέθεπε θρασύν *drove in search of* a charioteer, Il.8.126; [ἔλαφον] μ. Pi.*O*.3.31.

3. *visit*, νέον μεθέπεις*; dost thou come* but now *to visit us?* Od.1.175.

4. *look after*, Il.10.516 (tm.), Suppl. l.c.

II. *pursue, follow* a course, occupation, γεηπονίην *Ps*.-Phoc.161, αἶσαν Pi.*N*.6, μοῦσαν *App.Anth*.3.157.3; *go for, undertake*, ἕκοντι .. νώτῳ μεθέπων δίδυμον ἄχθος ἄγγελος ἔβαν Pi.*N*.6.57.

2. *possess, have*, Nonn.*D*.48.355, 362, al.

III. causal, c. dupl. acc., Τυδεΐδην μέθεπε κρατερώνυχας ἵππους he *turned* the horses *in pursuit of* Tydeides, Il.5.329.—Only poet., mostly Ep. and Lyr.

μεθερμηνεία, ἡ, *interpretation*, Zos.Alch.118.14.

μεθερμηνευτικός, ή, όν, *fit for interpreting*, Sch.Pi.*O*.5.54, Sch.E.*Hec*.490. Adv. -κῶς Sch.Opp.*H*.1.688.

μεθερμηνεύω, *translate*, LXX*Si.Prol*., Str.17.1.29:—freq. in Pass., Plb.6.26.6, Aristeas38, *PTeb*.164 i 2 (ii B.C.), D.S.1.11, D.H.4.76, Ev.Matt.1.23, etc.

μεθερπύζω, = sq., Orph.*L*.427.

μεθέρπω, *creep after, overtake*, Opp.*H*.1.543.

μέθεσις, εως, ἡ, (μεθέημι) *relaxation*, ψυχῆς Ph.1.354.

μέθετέον, *one must let go*, τοῦτον (v.l. τούτων) Pl.*Ti*.55d; *one must set scot-free*, τοὺς ἀνδροφονήσαντας Ph.2.298.

μεθέτερος, ον, *additional*, *POxy*.237 vii 42 (ii A.D.).

μεθετικός, ή, όν, *letting go, relaxing*, only in Adv. -κῶς Sch.D.Il.6.523 (μεθητ- codd.).

μέθη, ἡ, (for μεθύω: μέθη, cf. πληθύω: πλήθᾱ) *strong drink*, καλῶς ἔχειν μέθης to be pretty well *drunk*, Hdt.5.20; ὑπερπλησθεὶς μέθης S.*OT*779; μέθῃ βρεχθείς E.*El*.326; ἡ ἀπειρία τῆς μ. Antipho 4.3.2; ἐσφαλμένος ὑπὸ μέθης Pl.*R*.396d; μανδραγόρᾳ ἢ μέθῃ μέθη συμποδίσαι τινά ib. 488c; μ. εὐώδης παλαιός fragrant old *wine*, Hp.*Epid*.7.82.

II. *drunkenness*, μ. αἰώνιος Pl.*R*.363d; πίνειν εἰς μέθην Id.*Lg*.775b; μέθῃ χρῆσθαι ib. 674a; διὰ μέθης ποιήσασθαι .. τὴν συνουσίαν Id.*Smp*.176e; κωμάζειν μετὰ μέθης Id.*Lg*.637b; τρεῖς εἶχεν προφάσεις, μέθην, ἔρωτα, ἄγνοιαν D.21.38: pl., *carousals*, Democr.159, Pl.*Lg*.682e; ἐν μέθαις Id.*Phdr*.256c, cf. LXXJu.13.15, Ep.Rom.13.13, etc.

2. metaph., ὑπὸ μέθης τοῦ φόβου ναυτιᾷ Pl.*Lg*.639b, cf. Metrod.*Herc*.831.18; μ. νηφαλίῳ κατασχεθεὶς ὥσπερ οἱ κορυβαντιῶντες Ph.1.16, cf. 2.320.

III. Μέθη personified, in Art, Paus.2.27.3.

μεθήκω, fut. -ήξω D.C.64.7:—*come in quest of*, τινα E.*Tr*.1270, cf. Ar.*Eq*.937; ἔμελλε τὸν Ὄθωνα ἡ Δίκη μεθήξειν D.C. l.c.

μέθημαι, Pass., *sit among*, c. dat. pl., μνηστῆρσι Od.1.118.

μεθημερῐνός, ή, όν, (ἡμέρα) *by day*, φῶς Pl.*Ti*.45c; φυλακαί X.*Lac*.12.2; μ. γάμοι prostitution *in open daylight*, D.18.129, cf. Ph.1.155; τὸ μεθημερινόν (sc. μέρος) Pl.*Sph*.220d.

2. of fevers, *remittent quotidian*, Gal.17(1).221.

μεθημέριος, Dor. **-ᾱμέριος,** ον, = foreg., ἔφοδοι E.*Ion*1050 (lyr.).

μεθημοσύνη, ἡ, *remissness, carelessness*, Il.13.121: pl., ib. 108, *TAM*4(1).382.

μεθήμων, ον, gen. ονος, (μεθίημι) *remiss, careless*, Il.2.241, Od.6.25, *Anacreont*.56.17.

μεθίδρῡσις, εως, ἡ, *migration*, τινῶν εἰς .. Str.8.6.10; *removal*, Plu.2.927a.

μεθίδρύω, *place differently, transpose*, ἐπὶ τἀναντία τὸν βίον Pl.*Lg*.904e:—Med., *migrate*, Arist.*Ath*.19.2, D.H.6.52:— *keep moving*, ἄλλοθεν ἀλλαχόσε Plu.*Ages*.11.

μεθιζάνω, *change the position of*, τὰς σικύας Aret.*CA*2.4.

μεθίημι, μεθιεῖς (v.l. μεθίης), μεθιεῖ, Il.6.523, 10.121, Od.4.372; Ion. μετίει Hdt.2.70; 3 pl. μεθιᾶσι Pl.*Ti*.81d; Ion. μετιεῖσι Hdt.1.133; imper. μεθίει Pl.*La*.187b; Ep.subj.3 sg. μεθήσι Il.13.234; inf. μεθιέναι, Ep. -ιέμεναι, -ιέμεν, ib. 114, 4.351: impf. 3 sg. μεθίει 15.716, 16.762, 21.72, 3 pl. μέθιεν Od.21.377; Ep. μεθίεσκεν A.R.4.799: fut. μεθήσω Od.15.212; Ep. inf. μεθησέμεναι, -έμεν, 16.377, Il.20.361: aor. 1 μεθῆκα, Ep. μεθέηκα 23.434 (also ἐμέθηκα Phot.); part. μεθήσας Coluth.128: other moods from aor. 2, imper. μέθες S.*El*.448, Ar.*Ec*.958 (lyr.), etc.; subj. μεθῶ, Ep. μεθείω Il.3.414; opt. μεθείην S.*Ph*.1302; inf. μεθεῖναι, Ep. μεθέμεν Il.1.283; part. μεθείς A.*Pers*.699 (troch.), etc.:—Med., first in Hdt., not in Att. Prose, fut. μεθήσομαι E.*Hipp*.326, Ar.*V*.416 (μετήσομαι in pass. sense, Hdt.5.35): aor. 2 μεθεῖτο S.*Tr*.197, μέθεσθε Id.*OC*1437; subj. dual and pl. μεθῆσθον, μεθῆσθε, Ar.*Ra*.1380, *V*.434; inf. μεθέσθαι S.*El*.1277:—Pass., Ion. impf. ἐμετίετο Hdt.1.12: pf. 3 sg. μεθεῖται A.*Th*.79 (lyr.); pl. μεθεῖνται Pl.*Phlb*.62d; Ion. part. μεμετιμένος Hdt.6.1, etc. Ion. aor. 1 μετείθη Id.1.114. [Generally ῐ in Hom. and Ep., ῑ in Att.: but ῑ in μεθιέμεν Il.14.364, μεθίετε 4.234, al., μεθιέμεναι 13.114: in μεθίει, 15.716, 16.762, 21.72, ῑ may be long by augment, but ῐ in μεθίεν Od.21.377.]

I. trans., *set loose, let go* what is bound, stretched, or held back: hence

1. c. acc. pers., *release* a prisoner, Il.10.449, Hdt.1.24, etc.; μ. χεροῖν S.*OC*838; *let* a visitor *depart*, Od.15.212, cf. Pl.*La*.187b; *dismiss* a wife, Hdt.9.111: c. inf., *set one free* to do as he will, ἐμὲ μέθες ἰέναι ἐπὶ τήν θήρην Id.1.37, cf. 40; also ἐλεύθερον μ. τινά E.*Hec*.551:—Pass., *to be let go, dismissed*, Hdt.1.12, 114, al.; but μεθεῖται στρατός *is let loose* (as if from a leash), A.*Th*.79 (lyr.).

b. *give up, abandon*, μὴ χωσαμένη σε μεθείω Il.3.414; εἰ τοῦτον Τρώεσσι μεθήσομεν .. ἄστυ πότι .. ἐρύσαι 17.418.

c. metaph., εἴ με μεθήῃ ῥῖγος granting the cold *will quit hold of* me, Od.5.471.

2. c. acc. rei, *let go, let fall, throw*, τι ἐς ποταμόν ib. 460, Hdt.2.70; μ. δεξιάν (v.l. δεξιᾶς) E.*Hipp*.333; μ. με χεῖρα S.*Ph*.1301; ταῦτα μὲν μέθες (sc. τὰ λουτρά) *lay down*, Id.*El*.448, cf. 1205; μ. ψυχήν *give up* the ghost, E.*Med*.1218; of liquids, *let flow, let drop*, πολλὰ τῶν δακρύων Hdt.9.16; ἰὸν ἀντιπενθῆ μεθεῖσα καρδίας A.*Eu*.783 (lyr.): c. acc. et inf., μ. τὰς συμπάσας [ἐπιστήμας] ῥεῖν εἰς .. Pl.*Phlb*.62d; of words, *utter*, γλῶσσαν Περσίδα μ. Hdt.6.29; λόγους, βρόμον μ., E.*Hipp*.499, 1202; μ. βλαστόν *let* it *shoot forth*, Hdt.6.37; of weapons, *let fly, discharge*, μετὰ δ' ἰὸν ἕηκε Il.1.48; μ. βέλος S.*Ph*.1300, cf. X.*Cyr*.4.3.9; ἐκ χερὸς λίθον, ἀπὸ γλώσσης λόγον, Men.1092; of plants, *put forth*, καρπούς Porph.*Abst*.2.13; μ. ξίφος ἐς γυναῖκα *plunge* it into her, E.*Or*.1133; but μ. οἱ τὰς αἰχμάς *laid* them *aside* as he ordered, Hdt.3.128, cf. 4.3, 9.62: elliptically, μεθῆκε (sc. τὰς ἡνίας) E.*Fr*.779.7; ναΐ μεθεῖναι *give* the ship *her way*, S.*Aj*.250 (lyr.).

b. *relieve*, κῆρ ἄχεος Il.17.539.

c. c. dat. pers. et acc., *give up to, surrender*, Ἕκτορι νίκην 14.364; στέμματ' ἀνέμοις E.*Ba*.350.

d. *resign, throw aside*, χόλον Il.15.138, Od.1.77; Ἀχιλλῆϊ μεθέμεν χ. as a favour to Achilles, Il.1.283 (cf. II. 3); μ. καρδίας χόλον from one's heat, E.*Med*.590; *give up* a scheme, Hdt.1.133; τὰ παρεόντα ἀγαθά ib. 33; τήν ἀρχήν Id.3.143; τὴν τυραννίδα Id.5.37; αἰδῶ A.*Pers*.699 (troch.); τὸ κόσμιον S.*El*.872; τἀφανῆ the search for the unknowable, Id.*OT*131; τεμένη .. μέθες E.*Supp*.1212:—Pass., ἡ πρότερον γνώμη ἀποδεχθεῖσα μετείσθω Hdt.4.98.

e. *forgive* one a fault, Ἀθηναίοισι τὰς ἁμαρτάδας Id.8.140.α΄; *remit*, φόρον τῇσι πόλισι Id.6.59; τόνδε κίνδυνον μεθείς *excusing* you this peril, E.*Ph*.1229.

f. *let in, introduce*, τὸ δεῖγμα εἰς τὰς ἄλλας πόλεις Pl.*Lg*.951d; τὸ μὲν τῶν ἐγκυρτίων εἰς τὸ στόμα μεθῆκεν Id.*Ti*.78c.

II. intr., *relax* one's energies:

1. abs., *to be slack, remiss, dally*, Od.4.372, etc.; esp. in battle, Il.13.229, 20. 361, etc.

2. c. inf., *omit* or *neglect* to do, ὅς τις μεθίησι μάχεσθαι 13.234, cf. 23.434; οἱ ἵπποι μετιέντες τὰς νομὰς νέμεσθαι Hdt.1.78; μ. τὰ δέοντα πράττειν X.*Mem*.2.1.33.

3. c. gen. rei, *relax, cease from*, μεθιέντα .. στυγεροῦ πολέμοιο Il.6.330; ἀλκῆς 4.234; βίης Od.21.126; μεθιεὶς πολέμου (prob. for πόλεμον) Tyrt.12.44; μ. τῆς χρησμοσύνης Hdt.9.33; μέθιεν .. χόλοιο Τηλεμάχῳ [the suitors] *ceased from* wrath in deference to Telemachus, Od.21.377.

b. c. gen. pers., *abandon, neglect*, Il.11.841.

4. c. part., κλαύσας καὶ ὀδυράμενος μεθέηκε after weeping and lamenting he *leaves off*, 24.48.

III. Med., *free oneself from, let go one's hold of*, c. gen., παιδὸς οὐ μεθήσομαι E.*Hec*.400, cf. Ar.*Pl*.42, 75, etc.; σῶν γονάτων E.*Hipp*.326; τοῦ θρόνου Ar.*Ra*.830, etc.; σπουδασμάτων Metrod.*Herc*.831.15: in this sense the acc. is rarely used and perh. corrupt, ἐκεῖνο (fort. ἐκείνου) E.*Ph*.519; τόνδε (fort. τοῦδε) Ar.*V*.416; in S.*El*.1277 (lyr.) the constr. is μή μ' ἀποστερήσῃς τῶν σῶν προσώπων ἁδονάν, [ὥστε] μεθέσθαι [αὐτῆς], and in E.*Med*.736 ἄγουσιν οὐ μεθεῖ' ἂν ἐκ γαίας ἐμέ, the acc. is governed by ἄγουσιν.

μεθιππεύω, *ride away*, εἰς Λίγυας App.*Pun*.44.

μεθίπταμαι, *fly away to another* place, App.*Hisp*.73(71), *BC*4.83.

μεθιστάνω, later form of sq., *Milet*.3.148.54 (ii B.C.), D.S.2.57, A.D.*Adv*.191.13 (Pass.); **μεθιστάω,** *Cod.Just*.1.3.55.2, D.S.18.58.

μεθίστημι:

A. causal, in pres. and impf., fut. and aor. 1, *place in another way, change*, τοι ταῦτα μεταστήσω I *will change* thee this present, i.e. *give another instead*, Od.4.612; μ. τὰ νόμιμα πάντα Hdt.1.65; ὄνομα, τύχην, E.*Ba*.296, *Heracl*.935; τὸ μέγα εἰς οὐδὲν χρόνος μ. Id.*Fr*.304 (lyr.); μ. νόμους X.*HG*5.4.64; ταύτην τὴν πολιτείαν Pl.*R*.562c; ἐκ τοῦ παρόντος κόσμου τὴν πόλιν μεταστήσας Th.8.48; ἐς ὀλιγαρχίαν μ. [τήν πολιτείαν] X.*HG*2.3.24; ἐξ ὀλιγαρχίας ἐς τὸ δημοκρατεῖσθαι μ. τούς Βυζαντίους ib. 4.8.27; τὰ ἐκεῖ πάντα πρὸς Λακεδαιμονίους ib. 2.2.5; also ἐκ τῆς καθεστηκυίας ἄλλην μ. [πολιτείαν] *introduce a new* polity, Arist.*Pol*.1301^{b}8; μ. βασιλείαν ἀντὶ τυραννίδος Pl.*Ep*.319d.

2. c. gen. partit., οὐ μεθίστησι τοῦ χρώματος he *changes* [nothing] *of* his colour, Ar.*Eq*.398 (lyr.).

II. of persons, *set free*, τινὰ νόσου S.*Ph*.463; κακῶν, πόνων, E.*Hel*.1442, *IT*991, cf. 775; ὕπνου Id.*Or*.133.

2. *remove by killing*, αὐτόν J.*AJ*18.6.2: (so in Med., τὸν ἄνθρωπον ib. 18.9.5, ἑαυτὸν ἐκ τοῦ ζῆν D.S.3.5, cf. 4.55; τοῦ ζῆν μ. [τινα] *BGU*36.13 (ii A.D.).)

3. *remove from one place to another*, Th.4.57; ὠστράκιζον καὶ μεθίστασαν ἐκ τῆς πόλεως Arist.*Pol*.1284^{a}21; ἐς ἄλλην χθόνα μ. πόδα E.*Ba*.49:—aor. 1 Med. μεταστήσασθαι *remove from oneself* or *from one's presence*, Hdt.1.89, 8.101, And.1.12, Th.1.79; *banish*, Aeschin.3.129; μ. φρουρὰς ἐκ πόλεων Plb.18.44.4.

B. Pass., with aor. 1 μετεστάθην [ᾰ] E.*El*.1202 (lyr.), D.26.6, also aor. 2, pf., and plpf. Act.:

I. of persons, *stand among* or *in the midst of*, c. dat., ἑτάροισι μεθίστατο Il.5.514.

2. *change one's position*, τυράννοις ἐκποδὼν μεθίστασο *make way* for them, E.*Ph*.40; *depart*, παλαιὸν εἰς ἴχνος A.*Supp*.538 (lyr.); ἐκ τῆς τάξιος Hdt.9.58; ἐκ τυραννικοῦ κύκλου S.*Aj*.750; ἔξω τῆς οἰκουμένης Aeschin.3.165; ἐκ φωτὸς εἰς σκότον μ. Pl.*R*.518a, ἐκ τοῦ ζῆν *PLond*.354.10 (i B.C.): c. gen., δεῦρ' Ἰωλκίας χθονός E.*Med*.551; θρόνων Id.*Ph*.75; μ. φυγῇ Id.*Med*.1295: abs., μετάσταθ', ἀπόβαθι S.*OC*162 (lyr.), cf. D.23.69; ὅταν μεταστῇ [ὄλβος] S.*Fr*.646.6.

3. c. gen. rei, *change, cease from*, κότου A.*Eu*.900; ξηρῶν τρόπων Ar.*V*.1451 (lyr.), cf. *Pl*.365; λύπης, κακῶν, E.*Alc*.1122, *Hel*.856; μ. βίου die, Id.*Alc*.21 (also μ. alone, J.*AJ*17.4.2, Plu.2.1104c; ἑκὼν μ. commit suicide, Vett.Val.94.9); μ. φρενῶν *change* from *one's* former mind, *change one's* mind, E.*Ba*.944.

4. *go over to* another party, *revolt*, Th.1.35, etc.; ἀπό τινος Id.8.76; παρά or πρός τινα, Id.1.107, 130.

5. *to be banished*, ὑπό τινων D.26.6.

II. of things, *change, alter*, either *for the better*, τῆς τύχης εὖ μετεστεώσης Hdt.1.118; ἐς τὸ λῷον .. μεθέστηκεν κέαρ E.*Med*.911; or *for the worse*, ἐξ ἧς [πολιτείας] ἡ ὀλιγαρχία μετέστη from which oligarchy *arose by a change*, Pl.*R*.553e, cf. X.*HG*2.3.24, Arist.*Pol*.1301^{a}22, Plb.6.9.10; εἴ τι μὴ δαίμων .. μεθέστηκε στρατῷ *hath changed* for them, A.*Pers*.158 (troch.); νέος μεθέστηκ' ἐκ γέροντος E.*Heracl*.796.

2. Medic., of pains, *change position*, εἰς τὴν ἄνω χώραν Gal.16.652.

μέθλην· τὸν ἄρνα, Hsch.

μεθλίτης, -άριος, v. μεθελίτης.

μεθοδεία or **-ία,** ἡ, *craft, wiliness*, Ep.Eph.4.14: pl., μ. τοῦ διαβόλου ib. 6.11.

II. *method of collecting taxes* or *debts* (in form **μεθοδία**), *POxy*.1134.9 (v A.D.), 136.18 (vi A.D.).

III. *trade, employment*, Just.*Nov*.122 pr.

μεθοδευμα, ατος, τό, *that which is regularly practised*, Phld.*Ir*.p.49 W.

μεθοδευτέον, *one must conduct*, διὰ παραδείγματος τὸ σκέμμα Sch.Pl.*Lg*.627a; τὴν ἐμβολὴν ὃν τρόπον ὑπογέγραπται Apollon.Cit.1.

μεθοδευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who goes to work by rule*, Ptol.*Tetr*.165.

2. *master of method*, c. gen., μύθων πλάσεως Eust.2.5.

3. *investigator*, τῆς λεκιθώδους ὕλης Zos.Alch.144.16.

μεθοδευτικός, ή, όν, *regular*, Agatharch.73.

μεθοδεύω, aor. with double augm. ἐμεθώδευσα D.L.8.83: pf. Pass. μεμεθώδευμαι Eust.1325.32: (μέθοδος):—*treat* or *practise by rule* or *method*, τέχνην Phld.*Rh*.1.31 S., Ph.ap.Eus.*PE*8.14, cf. D.H.*Th*.19, D.S.1.15; τὴν ἀλήθειαν ἐκ τῆς ἐμπειρίας μ. ib. 81; τέχνας D.H.2.28:—Pass., Ph.1.212.

2. *deal with*, i.e. *remove, avert* an impending misfortune, *PMag.Leid.W*.16.13.

3. c. acc. pers., *defraud, 'get round'*, *POxy*.2342.27 (ii A.D.), Just.*Nov*.115.5.1:—Pass., ib. 124.3; γυνὴ -εύεται ἐπαίνοις Charito7.6:—abs. in Act., *employ craft*, LXX2Ki.19.27:—in Med., Plb.38.12.10, Arg.D.47.

4. Medic., *treat, 'doctor'*, in Pass., Orib.*Fr*.74, Paul.Aeg.6.26: metaph., πᾶς λίβανος δολοῦται τῇ .. ῥητίνῃ -ευομένῃ (v.l. -ευόμενος) Dsc.1.68.

5. *collect, exact* a tax or debt, *Cod.Just*.10.19.9.1, 1.3.38.2, *SEG*32.1554 (Arabia, vi A.D.).

μεθοδηγέω, aor. μεθωδήγησα, *lead another way*, *AP*9.351 (Leon.Alex.).

μεθοδικός, ή, όν, *going to work by rule, methodical, systematic*, ἐπιστῆμαι Plb.10.47.12; τὸ μ. τῆς τέχνης Phld.*Rh*.1.23 S.: Comp., Id.*Sign*.28. Adv. -κῶς Plb.5.98.10; ἰατρὸς ἄνθρωπον ἀποκτείνει μ. Phld.*Rh*.1.19 S.: Comp. -ώτερον S.E.*M*.8.141.

II. τὰ μ., a lost work of Arist., prob. on Logic, *Rh*.1356^{b}19, cf. D.H.*Amm*.1.8; αἱ μ. συντάξεις ib. 6.

III. οἱ μ. '*methodic*' physicians, opp. rationalists and empirics, Gal.*Sect.Intr*.6; μ. αἵρεσις Id.*Libr.Propr*.1; μ. ἰατρός Id.10.140, *Epigr.Gr*.306 (Smyrna).

IV. in Surgery, μ. τρόποι *first-aid* treatment, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.1.1, 3.

V. *crafty*, Vett.Val.4.14; τὰ μ. ib. 16.

μεθοδιον, τό, = ἐφόδιον, *OGI*229.31 (Smyrna, iii B.C.), D.L.7.198, Hsch., dub.l. in *PCair.Zen*.44.25 (iii B.C.).

II. = μέθοδος II. 2, Anon.ap.Suid.

III. *ingenious device* Petron.36.

μεθοδίτης, ου, ὁ, = τεχνίτης (nisi leg. -ευτής), Hsch.

μεθοδος, ἡ, (μετά, ὁδός) *following after, pursuit*, νύμφης μέθοδον ποιεῖσθαι Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. ζεῦγος ἡμιονικόν (*EM*409.35):—hence,

II. *pursuit of knowledge, investigation*, Pl.*Sph*.218d, 235c, al.; μ. ποιεῖσθαι to pursue one's *inquiry*, ib. 243d; ἐν τῇ πρώτῃ μ. Arist.*Pol*.1289^{a}26: hence, *treatise*, Dam.*Pr*.451.

2. *mode of prosecuting such inquiry, method, system*, Pl.*Phdr*.270c, Arist.*EN*1129^{a}6, *Pol*.1252^{a}18, etc.; ἡ διαλεκτικὴ μ. Pl.*R*.533c, Arist.*Rh*.1358^{a}4; joined with τέχνη, Id.*EN*1094^{a}1, cf. Phld.*Rh*.1.32 S.; μ. ἔχειν to have a *plan* or *system*, Arist.*Top*.101^{a}29; ἡ περὶ τὸν πίνακα μ. Plu.*Rom*.12.

3. ἡ τοῦ πάντα κινεῖσθαι μ. the *doctrine* of motion, Pl.*Tht*.183c.

4. *'methodic' medicine*, ἰητὴρ μεθόδου .. προστάτα *Epigr.Gr*.306 (Smyrna), cf. Julian.ap.Gal.18(1).256.

5. Rhet., *means* τῆς εὑρέσεως, τοῦ κατορθοῦν, τοῦ ἀνεπαχθῶς ἑαυτὸν ἐπαινεῖν, Hermog.*Meth*.2, 22, 25.

b. *means of recognizing*, τῶν στάσεων Id.*Stat*.1, 2.

c. *mode of treating* the subject-matter, Id.*Id*.1.1.

6. *occupation, trade*, Just.*Nov*., 122.1, τὴν μέθοδον κρανβιτᾶς *AE*1929.151 (Thessaly, v/vi A.D.).

III. *trick, ruse*, Plu.2.176a: pl., Vett.Val.242.11; μ. ἐρωτικαί Aristaenet.1.17; *stratagem*, LXX2Ma.13.18.

μεθολκή, ἡ, *diversion, distraction*, Ph.1.459 (pl.), 559, Plu.2.517c.

μεθομήρεος, ὁ, μ. ἐρίφων prob. *comanion* of kids, i.e. Pan, Pi.*Fr*.47.

μεθομῑλέω, *hold converse with*, c. dat., Il.1.269.

μεθομοίωσις, εως, ἡ, *transformation*, Eust.1742.16.

μεθόπιον, τό, = μετόπη, *SIG*246 ii 67 (Delph., iv B.C.), Hsch.; μ[..]όπια *IG*2.1666 *A* 39 (iv B.C.).

μεθόπωρον, τό, = μετόπωρον, Phld.*Piet*.in*Stud.Pal*.6.130, Hsch., and codd. of Hp.*Aër*.6, etc.:—hence **μεθοπωρινός,** = μετοπ-, Eudox.*Ars*2.28, al.; μ. πυλαία *BCH*38.26 (Delph., ii B.C.); ἰσημερία μ. *Gloss*.

μεθορίζω· *determino*, *Gloss*.: μεθορίζει· μετέχει, Hsch.

μεθόριος, α, ον, (also ος, ον Ph. (v. infr.)), (ὅρος) *lying between as a boundary*, γῆ μεθορία τῆς Ἀργείας καὶ Λακωνικῆς the *border* country *between* .., Th.2.27, 4.56: neut. pl., *borders, marches* ἐν -ίοις τῆς Ἀττικῆς καὶ Βοιωτίας Th.2.18, cf. X.*Cyr*.1.4.16, etc.; τὰ μ. Τύρου καὶ Σιδῶνος v.l. in Ev.Marc.7.24; μεθόρια φιλοσόφου τε καὶ πολιτικοῦ Prodic.6: sg., τὸ μεθόριον LXXJo.19.27 cod. A.: metaph., Pl.*Lg*.878b; ὁ ὕπνος δοκεῖ εἶναι τοῦ ζῆν καὶ τοῦ μὴ ζῆν μ. Arist.*GA*778^{b}30, cf. *HA*588^{b}5, Hierocl.*in CA*20p.462 M.; ἐν μεθορίῳ [εἶναι] Arist.*Pr*.943^{b}26, Gal.6.255; ἡ Ἀράβων καὶ Ἀσσυρίων μεθορία (sc. χώρα) Plu.*Crass*.22, ἐν μεθορίᾳ γῆς καὶ οὐρανοῦ Max.Tyr.14(8).11; ἡ μεθορία *banishment*, Philostorgius in *PG*65.480A; ἡ μεθόριος Ph.2.514; ἔστι ἐν λιτότητι μεθόριος there is a *limit* to frugality, cj. in Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.63.

μεθορκόω, *bind by a new oath*, τὴν στρατιὰν ἐς ἑαυτόν App.*BC*4.62.

2. μεθόρκ[ωσόν μ]οι ὅρκον *swear with* me an oath, Pap.in*Sitzb.Heidelb.Akad*.1923(2).14.

μεθορμάομαι, Pass., *rush in pursuit of, make a dash at*, μεθορμηθείς Il.20.192, Od.5.325.

μεθορμίζω, *remove from one anchorage to another*, intr. (sc. νέας), μ. εἰς Σηστόν X.*HG*2.1.25; μ. σκάφος Iamb.*VP*3.17: metaph., τοῦ νῦν σκυθρωποῦ .. μεθορμιεῖ σε E.*Alc*.798; ἐξ ἕδρας μεθώρμισα [πλόκαμον] Id.*Ba*.931:—Med., μεθορμίσασθαι μόχθων πάρα *to seek a refuge* from .., Id.*Med*.442 (lyr.), cf. 258; *sail from one place to another, put out from*, μετορμίζεσθαι ἐκ (or ἀπό) .. ἐς .. Hdt.2.115, 7.183, cf. Th.6.88: metaph., πρὸς εὐδέβειαν cj. in Ph.2.219.

μέθῠ, τό, *wine*, Hom., only in nom. and acc., πολλὸν .. μέθυ πίνετο Il.9.469; σῖτον καὶ μέθυ ἡδύ Od.4.746; ἐκ κριθῶν μ. A.*Supp*.953, etc.: gen. μέθυος first in Pl.*Epigr*.22, Nic.*Th*.582, Marc.Sid.50; dat. μέθυϊ *An.Ox*.3.255. (Cf. Skt. *mádhu* 'sweet, sweet drink, honey', OE. *medu* 'mead', Slav. *medŭ* 'honey', etc.)

μεθῠδότης, ου, ὁ, = μεθυδώτης, Jul.*Mis*.359c, *EM*575.46.

μεθυδριάς, άδος, ἡ, (ὕδωρ) νύμφη, = ὑδριάς, *water-nymph*, *APl*.4.226 (pl., Alc.).

μεθυδρίδες, αἱ, kind of small birds, Hsch. (-υθρ- cod.).

μεθύδριον, τό, properly *Between-waters*, name of a place in the heart of Arcadia, whence the waters ran different ways, some north, some south, Th.5.58.

μεθῠδώτης, ου, ὁ, *giver of wine*, of Dionysus, *AP*9.524.13, Orph.*H*.47.1.

μεθυμναῖος, ὁ, (μέθυ) the *wine-god*, epith. of Dionysus, Plu.2.648e, Orph.*Fr*.280, Epic.in*Arch.Pap*.7.4, perh. jocular version of Μηθυμναῖος.

μεθύμνιον· τὸ μετὰ τὸν ὕμνον, ἢ ἡ μετὰ μέθης ᾠδή, Phot.

μεθυπάρχω, *exist after*, Phlp.*in GA*85.24; opp. προϋπάρχω, Simp.*in Cael*.368.6.

μεθυπερβᾰτῶς, Adv. *by changing the order of words*, Ammon.*in APr*.16.33.

μεθῠπῖδαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ, *gushing with wine*, βότρυς *AP*6.22 (Zon.).

μεθῠπλήξ, ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, *wine-stricken*, i.e. *drunken*, Call.*Fr*.223, *APl*.4.306 (Leon.).

μεθυποδέομαι, Med., *put on another person's shoes*, Ar.*Ec*.544.

μεθυποστρέψιμος, ον, gloss on παλινόστιμος, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.616.

μεθυποστρωσις, εως, ἡ, *changing one's bedding*, Hp.*Fract*.16 (pl.), cf. Gal.10.431.

μεθυποτίθημι, *pawn, mortgage*, *PPanop*.21.20 (iv A.D.), *POxy*.3355.13 (vi A.D.).

μεθυποχώρησις, εως, ἡ, *expulsion*, τῆς τροφῆς Philum.(?)ap.Aët.9.23.

μεθύσης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, = μεθυστής, Ath.15.685f, Luc.*Sol*.5.

μεθύσιον· εἶδος ἀμπέλου, Hsch.

μέθῠσις, εως, ἡ, *drunkenness*, Thgn.838.

μεθύσκω, fut. -ύσω [ῠ] LXXDe.32.42: aor. 1 ἐμέθῠσα ib. 2Ki.11.13, first at Hdt.1.106 (κατ)εμέθυσα Ep. -υσσα Nonn.*D*.3.11, *AP*5.260 (Agath.); inf. μεθύσαι Alex. (v. infr.):—Pass., fut. μεθυσθήσομαι LXXHo.14.8, Luc.*Luct*.13, D.L.7.118: aor. ἐμεθύσθην Heraclit.117, E.*Cyc*.167, etc.; Aeol. inf. μεθύσθην Alc.35: pf. μεμέθυσμαι Hedyl.ap.Ath.4.176d:—Causal of μεθύω, *make drunk, intoxicate*, Διόνυσος οἶδε τὸ μεθύσαι μόνον Alex.214; μ. ἑαυτὴν οἴνῳ Luc.*Syr.D*.22: metaph., πάνθ' ὅσα δι' ἡδονῆς μεθύσκοντα παράφρονας ποιεῖ Pl.*Lg*.649d; τὴν αἴσθησιν Thphr.*Od*.46; Ἀθηνᾶ μεθύσασα ὕπνῳ τοὺς βαρβάρους Vett.Val.347.26.

2. *give to drink*, θηλὴ μεθύσκει με μητρῴη Babr.89.9; *moisten*, βωμοὺς ἐν γάλακτι, τέφρην, *AP*6.99 (Phil.), 11.8.

II. Pass., = μεθύω, *drink freely, get drunk*, Alc. l.c., Hdt.1.133, etc.; ὀδμῇ, οἴνω, ib.202; πίνων οὐ μεθύσκεται X.*Cyr*.1.3.11: in aor. ἐμεθύσθηνm *to be drunk*, ἀνὴρ ὁκόταν μεθυσθῇ Heraclit. l.c.; ἅπαξ μεθυσθείς E.*Cyc*.167, cf. Ar.*V*.1252; ἀνθρώπους οἵους μεθυσθέντας D.2.19: c. gen., νέκταρος *with* nectar, Pl.*Smp*.203b: metaph., οἵταν πόλις [ἐλευθερίας] μεθυσθῇ Id.*R*.562d: c. dat., ταῖς ἐξουσίαις *with* power, D.H.4.74:—in Hp.*Steril*.218 μεθυσκέτω is corrupt for μεθυσκέσθω.

2. *to be filled* with food, μ. σίτῳ LXXHo.14.8; cf. μεθύει· πεπλήρωται, Hsch.

μέθυσμα, ατος, τό, *an intoxicating drink*, LXX1Ki.1.15, Je.13.13, Ph.1.324, al.: metaph., ib.296.

μεθῠσοκόττᾰβος, ον, *drunk with cottabus-playing*, Ar.*Ach*.525.

μέθῠσος, *drunk with wine*, prop. only fem., μέθυσος Ἀμαζών Hecat.34 J.; μεθύση γραῦς Ar.*Nu*.555, cf. *V*.1402, Phryn.129, Poll.6.25.

2. later also, of men, μεθύσους τοὺς ἐμπόρους ποιεῖ Men.67.1, cf. *Com.Adesp*.384, LXXPr.23.21, 1Ep.Cor.5.11, Plu.*Brut*.5, Luc.*Tim*.55, S.E.*P*.3.195; *drunken, intemperate*, Ceb.34, Jul.*Caes*.330c.

μεθῠσοχάρυβδις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *wine-charybdis*, nickname for a drunken woman, *Com.Adesp*.1077.

μεθυστάς, άδος, fem., *drunken*: metaph., μεθυστάδες γάμων *Trag.Adesp*.238.

μεθύστερος, α, ον, *living after*, καλόν τ' ἀκοῦσαι καὶ λέγειν μεθυστέροις *for posterity*, A.*Th*.581; μεθυστέρῳ ἐν χρόνῳ in *after* time, Cratin.119.

II. neut. as Adv., of time, *afterwards*, ἔπειτα μ. *h.Cer*.205; *so long after, so late*, A.*Ch*.516; οὐ μ. *never thereafter*, Id.*Ag*.425 (lyr.); *too late*, S.*Tr*.710; τὸ μ. *hereafter*, Id.*Ph*.1133 (lyr.), Porph.*Abst*.4.2.

μεθυστής, οῦ, ὁ, *drunkard*, Arr.*Epict*.4.2.7, *AP*5.295 (Agath.). **-υστικός,** ή, όν, *intoxicating*, ἁρμονία Arist.*Pol*.1342^{b}25.

II. of men, *given to wine, drunken*, Pl.*R*.573c.

μεθύστρια, ἡ, fem. of μεθυστής, Theopomp.Com.93.

μεθυσφᾰλέω, *to be reeling-drunk*, Opp.*C*.4.204.

μεθυσφᾰλής, ές, *reeling-drunk*, ἴχνος *APl*.4.99, Nonn.*D*.18.151; λάγυνε μεθυσφαλές *AP*6.248 (Marc. Arg.); of a person, Nonn.*D*.19.59.

μεθυτρόφος, ον, *producing wine*, *AP*7.24.1 ([Simon.]).

μεθυχάρμων, ον, gen. ονος, *rejoicing in wine*, Man.4.300.

μεθύω [ῠ], (μέθυ), only pres. and impf.: fut. and aor. Act. belong to μεθύσκω (μεθύσας is f.l. in Nonn.*D*.28.211; μεθύσαντας is f.l. for -τες in Plu.2.239a), aor. being supplied by Pass. of μεθύσκω:—*to be drunken with wine*, νευστάζων κεφαλῇ, μεθύοντι ἐοικώς Od.18.240; μεθύων, opp. νήφων, Thgn.478, 627, cf. Alc.*Supp*.4.12, Pi.*Fr*.128, Ar.*Pl*.1048, *PHal*.1.193 (iii B.C.), etc.; μ. ὑπὸ τοῦ οἴνου X.*Smp*.2.26; τὸ μεθύειν *drunkenness*, Antiph.187.2, Alex.43; τὸ μ. πημονῆς λυτήριον S.*Fr*.758.

II. metaph.,

1. of things, *to be drenched, steeped* in any liquid, c. dat., e.g. βοείην .. μεθύουσαν ἀλοιφῇ Il.17.390; μεθύων ἐλαίῳ λύχνος Babr.114.1; [χείμαρρος] ὄυβροισι μ. *AP*9.277 (Antiphil.).

2. of persons, *to be intoxicated* with passion, pride, etc., ὑπὸ τῆς Ἀφροδίτης X.*Smp*.8.21; ὑπὸ τρυφῆς Pl.*Criti*.121a; ἔρωτι Anacr.19; τῷ μεγέθει τῶν πεπραγμένων D.4.49; περὶ τὰς ἡδονάς Philostr.*VS*1.22.1; οὐ μ. τὴν φρόνησιν Alex.301; μ. τὸ φίλημα *AP*5.304.

b. *to be stupefied, stunned*, πληγαῖς μεθύων Theoc.22.98; ἐξ ὀδυνάων Opp.*H*.5.228, cf. Nonn. l.c.

μειᾰγωγέω, (μεῖον) *bring the sacrificial lamb to the scale*, hence metaph., μ. τὴν τραγῳδίαν *weigh* it *as you would a lamb*, Ar.*Ra*.798:—hence **-εῖον,** τό, and **-ία,** ἡ, Suid.: **-ός,** ὁ, ὥσπερ μ. ἑστιῶν ‹τὴν πόλιν› Eup.116.

μεῖγμα, v. μίγμα.

μείγνυμι or **μίγνυμι**, μ‹ε›ίγνυσι Pl.*Lg*.691e; imper. μ‹ε›ίγνυ Id.*Phlb*.63e:—also **μ‹ε›ιγνύω,** Damox.2.60, Arist.*HA*627ᵃ23, Thphr.*Lap*.53, etc.: impf. ἐμ‹ε›ίγνυν, pl. ἐμ‹ε›ίγνυσαν (συν-) X.*Cyr*.8.1.46; poet. μ‹ε›ίγνυον Pi.*N*.4.21: fut. μ‹ε›ίξω Od.22.221 (μετα-), S.*OC*1047 (lyr.), Pl.*Phlb*.64b: aor. ἔμ‹ε›ιξα Archil.86, Pi.*I*.7(6).25, etc.; inf. μ‹ε›ῖξαι Il.15.510: pf. μέμῐχα (συμ-) Plb.16.10.1, 38.13.5: plpf. ἐμεμίχειν [ῐ] (συν-) D.C.47.45:—Med. and Pass., **μ‹ε›ίγνυμαι** Pl.*Phd*.113c: impf. ἐμ‹ε›ίγνυντο (ἐπ-) Th.2.1: fut. μ‹ε›ίξομαι Od.6.136, 24.314, μεμ‹ε›ίξομαι Hes.*Op*.179, μ‹ε›ιχθήσομαι Aeschin.1.166 (ἀνα-), Palaeph.13; also μῐγήσομαι Il.10.365: aor. 1 ἐμίχθη ib.457, ἐμ‹ε›ίχθην A.*Supp*.295, Hdt.2.181, Ph.*Bel*.70.5, etc.; inf. μιχθήμεναι Il.11.438; but in Hom. and Att. more commonly aor. 2 ἐμίγην [ῐ]; Ep. μίγην Il.21.143; inf. μιγήμεναι 15.409, μιγῆν Parm.12.5; both forms in Trag., μ‹ε›ιχθῆναι A. l.c., al. (v. infr.), μιγῆναι Id.*Pr*.738: Ep. aor. Pass. ἔμικτο Od.1.433, μίκτο Il.11.354, 16.813, A.R.3.1223; part. μίγμενος in trans. sense, Nic.*Al*.574: aor. Med. ἐμ‹ε›ιξάμνη Thphr.*CP*3.22.3: pf. μέμιγμαι Il.10.424, etc.; 3 pl. ἀνα-μεμ‹ε›ίχαται Hdt.1.146: plpf. ἐμέμικτο Il.4.438.—For the pres. and impf. Hom. and Hdt. always use μίσγω, which occurs once in Trag., S.*Fr*.271 (anap.), Critias Trag.5.11 S. never in Com., sts. in Att. Prose, Th.6.104 (προσ-), Thphr.*Sens*.43; part. μίσγων Pl.*Ti*.41d; also impf. ἔμισγον Th.3.22 (προσ-), Pl.*Ti*. l.c.; also in later Prose, Plb.9.8.9 (προσ-), 18.32.2, 31.17.5 (συμ-), *PTeb*.12.7, 18, 26.3 (συμ-, ii B.C.), etc.: Ep. impf. ἐμισγέσκοντο Od.20.7. (In codd. usu. **μι-** in all tenses and derivs.; in Inscrr. and Pap. freq. **μει-,** e.g. μειγνύς Phld.*Mus*.p.13 K., μειγνύμενος Limen.14 (128/7 B.C.), ὀν-εμείχνυτο Sapph.*Supp*.20c.2 (= pp.21, 78 Lobel, ὀνεμίγνυτο ib.20b.4): fut. inf. συν-μείσχι[ν] *IG*1.920 (vi B.C.): aor. συνέμειξα *PPetr*.2p.64 (iii B.C.); inf. συμ-μεῖξαι *PEleph*.29.11 (iii B.C.): pf. Pass. μέμειγμαι Phld.*Vit*.p.34 J.: aor. Pass. ἐμείχθην A.*Fr*.99.5 (Pap. of ii B.C.), E.*Antiop*. iv *B* 45 (Pap. of iii B.C.), Phld.*Po*.2.12; similarly μεῖξις Id.*Mus*.p.65 K.; σύμ-μεικτος freq. in Att. Inscrr., *IG*21388.63 (iv B.C.), al.; μεικτός *PCair.Zen*.292.25, al. (iii B.C.); **μι-** is found in συνανα-μιγνύμενα Phld.*D*.3.9, μιγνύωσι Id.*Ir*.p.41 K.: aor. inf συμ-μῖξαι *SIG*568.6 (Halasarna, late iii B.C.): pf. part. Pass. μεμιγμένος Wilcken *Chr*.198.12 (iii B.C.): aor. part. Pass. μιχθείς *Pae.Erythr*.5 (iv B.C. and ii A.D., v.l. μει- ii A.D.); similarly σύμ-μικτος *AJA*31.350 (vase, v B.C.); the oldest forms were prob. μίσγω μείξω ἔμειξα μέμιγμαι ἐμίχθην (μίκτο) μεῖγμα μίξις μικτός (cf. the forms of τεύχω, φεύγω, etc.); the μει- forms already in v B.C. had encroached, and after 150 B.C. were freq. written μι- (i.e. μῑ-)):—*mix*, strictly of liquids, οἶνον ἐνὶ κρητῆρσι καὶ ὕδωρ Od.1.110, etc.; also of a solid and liquid, θρόμβῳ δ' ἔμ‹ε›ιξεν αἵματος φίλον γάλα A.*Ch*.546; of two solids, ἄλεσσι μεμιγμένον εἶδαρ Od.11.123; also μ. ἐκ γῆς καὶ πυρός Pl.*Prt*.320d; μ‹ε›ιγνὺς [ταῦτα] μετὰ τῆς οὐσιας Id.*Ti*.35b:—Med. for Act., *AP*7.44 (Ion), Nic.*Th*.603:—Pass., v. infr. B.

II. generally, *join, bring together*, in various ways:

1. in hostile sense, μ‹ε›ῖξαι χεῖράς τε μένος τε *join* battle hand to hand, Il.15.510; μ‹ε›ίξαντες .. Ἄρευα Alc.31; Κόλχοισι βίαν μ. Pi.*P*.4.213; χερσὶν ἐναντία χεῖρας ἔμ‹ε›ιξεν A.R.2.78; Ἄρη μ‹ε›ίξουσιν S.*OC*1047 (lyr.):—Pass. μ‹ε›ιγνυμένου πολέμου Callin.1.11.

b. in good sense, ἀλώπηξ καἰετὸς ξυνωνίην ἔμ‹ε›ιξαν Archil.86.

2. *bring into connexion with, make acquainted with*, ἄνδρας .. μισγέμεναι κακότητι καὶ ἄλγεσι Od.20.203; Καδμεῖοί νιν .. ἄνθεσι μ‹ε›ίγνυον *covered* him *with* flowers, Pi.*N*.4.21; reversely, ᾧ πότμον .. Ἄρης ἔμ‹ε›ιξεν *upon* whom A. *brought* death, Id.*I*.7(6).25.

B. Pass., with fut. Med. μείξομαι (v. sub init.):—*to be mixed up with, mingled among*, προμάχοισιν ἐμίχθη Il.5.134, etc.; ἐνὶ προμάχοισι μιγέντα Od.18.379; [σῆμα] οὔ τι μεμιγμένον ἐστὶν ὁμίλῳ 8.196; ἐώλπει μ‹ε›ίξεσθαι ξενίῃ hoped to *hold intercourse* in guest-friendship, 24.314; Τρώεσσιν ἐν ἀγρομένοισιν ἔμιχθεν Il.3.209, cf. 10.180; ἐν ταῖς κακαῖσιν ἁγαθαὶ μεμ‹ε›ιγμέναι E.*Ion*399; *hold intercourse with, live with*, Od.7.247, etc.; ἐμίσγετο δαίμονι δαίμων Emp.59.1; αἷς οὐ μ‹ε›ίγνυται θεῶν τις A.*Eu*.69: abs., *hold intercourse*, θάμ' ἐνθάδ' ἐόντες ἐμισγόμεθ' Od.4.178.

b. *to be mixed* or *compounded*, μεμ‹ε›ιγμένον μέλισὺν γάλακτι Pi.*N*.3.77; Κύπριδος ἐλπὶς .. μειγνυμένα Διονυσίοισι δώροις B.*Scol.Oxy*.1361 *Fr*.1.9; σύλλογος νέων καὶ πρεσβυτέρων μεμ‹ε›ιγμένος Pl.*Lg*.951d, cf. E.*Fr*.997; μεμ‹ε›ιγμένην πολιτείαν ἐκ κακοῦ τε καὶ ἀγαθοῦ Pl.*R*.548c; ἔκ τε ταὐτοῦ καὶ θατέρου καὶ τῆς οὐσίας μ. Id.*Ti*.35b.

2. *to be brought into contact with*, κάρη κονίῃσιν ἐμίχθη his head *was rolled* in the dust, Il.10.457, Od.22.329; ὅτ' ἐν κονίῃσι μιγείης Il.3.55; οὐδ' ἔτ' ἔασε [ἔγχος] .. μιχθήμεναι ἔγκασι φωτός she let not the spear *reach* them, 11.438; κλισίῃσι μιγήμεναι 15.409; ἐς Ἀχαιοὺς μίσγετο *went to join* them, 18.216; ἔσω μίσγεσθαι *to come among us* in the house, Od.18.49; μίσγεσθαι ὑπὲρ ποταμοῖο *to join* the rest across the river, Il.23.73: freq. in Pi. in various senses, c. dat. (with or without ἐν), *come to*, ἔν τ' Ὠκεανοῦ πελάγεσσι μίγεν *P*.4.251; Λακεδαιμονίων μιχθέντες ἀνδρῶν ἤθεσιν ib.257; ἐν αἱμακουρίαις μέμικται *is present at* that feast, *O*.1.91; φύλλοις ἐλαιᾶν μιχθέντα, στεφάνοις ἔμιχθεν (3 pl.), *come to*, i.e. *win*, the crown of victory, *N*.1.18, 2.22; μ. εὐλογίαις *I*.3.3; μ. ἐν τιμαῖς ib.2.29; μ. θάμβει *to be affected by* amazement, *N*.1.56; also βροτοὶ ξὺν κακοῖς μεμ‹ε›ιγμένοι S.*El*.1485.

3. in hostile sense, *mix in fight*, Il.4.456, cf. Od.5.317; ἐν δαΐ, ἐν παλάμῃσι μ., Il.13.286, 21.469.

4. in Hom. and Hes. most freq. of the sexes, *have intercourse with*, both of the man and the woman, sts. abs., Il.9.275, etc.: more freq. μιγῆναί τινι, of the man, 21.143, etc.; of the woman, Od.1.73; ἄρσενι θῆλυ μιγῆν Parm.12.5, cf. Pi.*P*.3.14, al.; but in Trag. only of the man, as μητρὶ μ‹ε›ιχθῆναι, μιγῆναι, S.*OT*791, 995; but in Com. μ‹ε›ιγνυμένας τοῖσιν ἀδελφοῖς Ar.*Ra*.1081 (anap.): in Prose pres. μίσγεσθαι in this sense, of the man, Hdt.2.64, etc.; of the woman, Id.1.5, 190, Od.22.445; in full, φιλότητί τινι μιγῆναι, of the man, Il.6.165; of the woman, ib.161, Hes.*Th*.927, 970, etc.; ἐμισγέσθην φ., of the two, Il.14.295; ἐν φιλότητι μίσγεσθαι (with or without τινι), of the man, 2.232, 24.131; of the woman, *h.Hom*.33.5; Διὸς φιλότητι μιγῆναι, Διὸς ἐν φ. μ., of the woman, Hes.*Th*.920, *h.Merc*.4; σῇ φ. μ., of the man, *h.Ven*.150; εὐνῇ μ., of the man, Od.1.433; φιλότητι καὶ εὐνῇ, of the man, Il.3.445, cf. Od.15.420; of the woman, 5.126; but ἐν ἀγκοίνῃσι Διός 11.268: c. acc. cogn., φιλότης .., ἣν ἐμίγης Il.15.33.—The aor. 1 is not used in this sense by Hom., but occurs in the Hymns, *h.Ven*.46, al.; the aor. 1 is more freq. in Hes. and Pi. (Cf. Lat. *misceo*, Skt. *meksáyati* 'stir', *miśrás* 'mixed'.), perh. also act. ellipt. in same sense, Ἑγέστρατος μοὶ μίσγη (?for μίσγει or ἐμίγη) Lang *Ath.Agora* XXI C8.

μειδάμων [ᾱ], ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *smiling*, *Hymn.Is*.147.

μειδάω, *smile*, Ep. Verb, only 3 sg. aor. μείδησε Il.1.595, 5.426, Od.4.609, Hes.*Sc*.115, etc.; part. μειδήσας, -σασα Il.1.596, etc.; inf. μειδῆσαι *h.Cer*.204; μείδησε σαρδάνιον (v. Σαρδάνιος) Od.20.301; opp. γελᾶν, *laugh aloud*, μειδῆσαι γελάσαι τε *h.Cer*. l.c.; κάρχαρόν τι μειδήσας *grinning* so as to show his teeth, Babr.94.6:—pres. is supplied by **μειδιάω,** used by Hom. only in Ep. part. μειδιόων Il.7.212, 23.786; -ιόωσα 21.491: later 3 sg. μειδιάει *h.Hom*.10.3, μειδιᾷ Theoc.30.5; part. μειδιάων *h.Hom*.7.14, μειδιῶσα Ar.*Th*.513; inf. μειδιᾶν Pl.*Prm*.130a: impf. ἐμειδία Luc.*DMeretr*.3.2; Ep. μειδιάασκε *PLit.Lond*.41, Q.S.9.117: aor. 1 ἐμειδίᾱσα Plu.2.172b, Luc.*DDeor*.20.11; inf. μειδιᾶσαι Apollod.1.5.3; part. μειδιάσας Pl.*Phd*.86d; Aeol. fem. -ιάσαισα Sapph.1.14. (Cf. Skt. *smáyati*, Lett. *smaidīt* 'smile', etc.)

μειδημα, ατος, τό, *smile*, Hes.*Th*.205 (pl.).

μειδίᾱμα, ατος, τό, *smile, smiling*, Luc.*Bis Acc*.28: pl., Plu.*Sull*.35, Corn.*ND*24:—also **-ᾱσις,** εως, ἡ, Poll.6.199, Porph.*Abst*.4.6: **-ασμα,** ατος, τό, Hsch.: **-ασμός,** ὁ, Poll. l.c., Sch.Ar.*Pl*.165.

μειδίαστικός, ή, όν, *conductive to smiling*: μ., τό, *hilarity*, ib.27.

μειδίάω, v. μειδάω.

μεῖδος· γέλως, Hsch.

μειζονάκις, Adv. of μείζων, *multiplied by a larger number*, opp. ἐλαττονάκις, Nicom.*Ar*.2.17, cf. Iamb.*in Nic*.p.95 P.

μειζονία, ἡ, *office of a* μείζων (cf. μέγας C. 1), *POxy*.1147.9 (vi A.D.).

μειζονότης, ητος, ἡ, *greater magnitude*, Iamb.*VP*26.115, *in Nic*.p.33 P.

μειζονως, μειζότερος, μείζων, v. μέγας.

μείης, ὁ, coined as etym. of μείς (= μήν), Pl.*Cra*.409c.

μεῖλαξ, ακος, ὁ, = λειμών, παράδεισος, Suid.

μείλια, τά, (μειλίσσω) *soothing things*, esp. of gifts, ἐγὼ δ᾽ ἐπὶ μ. δώσω, of a bridal dowry, Il.9.147, cf. 289, Luc.*Epigr*.2; so of play-things, etc., A.R.3.146: sg., ib.135.

II. *propitiations*, δαίμοσιν .. νόστῳ ἔπι μ. θέσθαι Id.4.1549; of *offerings* to the dead, *BCH*36.230 (Rhodes, iii B.C.): rarely in sg., μείλιον ἀπλοΐης *charm against* storms, Call.*Dian*.230; *offering* to a god, *AP*6.75 (Paul. Sil.).

2. *satisfaction, penalty*, μ. τείσειν A.R.3.594.

μείλιγμα, ατος, τό, (μειλίσσω) *that which soothes*, μειλίγματα θυμοῦ *scraps with which* the master *appeases* the hunger of his dogs, Od.10.217; μειλίγματα προσφέρειν E.*Fr*.1053: sg., Nic.*Fr*.75: metaph., γλώσσης ἐμῆς μ. καὶ θελκτήριον A.*Eu*.886; μ. νούσου Nic.*Th*.896; λύπης Ph.2.28 (pl.); τῆς ὀργῆς Plu.*Pomp*.47; πλούτου μειλίγματα Epic.*Oxy*.1015.19.

2. pl., *propitiatory offerings* to the dead, A.*Ch*.15, *Eu*.107, Parth.12.1, Ant.Lib.25.5.

3. *darling, fondling*, Χρυσηΐδων μ., of Agamemnon, A.*Ag*.1439.

II. *soothing song*, λιγεῶν μειλίγματα Μουσέων Theoc.22.221.

2. pl., μ. θρασειῶν μεταφορῶν *phrases which soften* bold metaphors, Longin.32.3.

μειλικτήριος, ον, *able to soothe*, εὐχαί Suid. s.v. Ποντίφιξ: Subst. μειλικτήρια (sc. ἱερά), τά, *propitiations*, νεκροῖσι A.*Pers*.610; cf. μείλιγμα I. 2.

μειλικτικός, ή, όν, = foreg. Adv. -κῶς Sch.Ar.*Pl*.233.

μειλικτός, ή, όν, only in *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.35.8 (Mesom.(?)) μύθους μειλικτοὺς ἀνδρῶν ἔργοις, perh. *mingled* (cf. ἀμείλικτον· ἄμικτον), Hsch..

μειλικτρα, τά, = μειλίγματα, A.R.4.712.

μειλίνεος, α, ον, = μείλινος, Opp.*C*.4.383.

Μειλῐνόη, ἡ, euphem. name of Hecate, Orph.*H*.71 (Μηλ- codd.), cf. *Jahrb.Ergänzungsheft* vi(1905).13.26 (Pergamum, iii A.D.) (Μηλ-).

μείλῐνος, η, ον, Ep. for μέλινος (q.v.).

μείλιξις, εως, ἡ, *propitiation*, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. μειλίγμασιν.

μείλιον, τό, v. μείλια.

II. = μίλιον, freq. in Inscrr., as *BCH*37.149 (Thrace), *SIG*888.26 (ibid., iii A.D.).

μειλίσσω, fut. -ξω A.R.4.416: Ep. aor. Med. μειλίξατο Id.1.650:—*make mild, soothe, treat kindly*, τινα Theoc.16.28; esp. *appease, propitiate*: rarely c. gen., πυρὸς μειλισσέμεν (like πυρὸς χαρίζεσθαι) *to appease* [the dead] *by* fire, i.e. funeral rites, Il.7.410; of rivers, λιπαροῖς χεύμασι γαίας .. μειλίσσοντες οὖδας *gladdening* the soil with rich streams, A.*Supp*.1029 (lyr.); ὀργὰς μ. E.*Hel*.1339 (lyr.); μ. τινὰ λοιβαῖς, χύτλοις, Lyc.542, A.R.4.708.

2. *implore*, ἐγὼ κεῖνόν γε τεὰς ἐς χεῖρας ἱκέσθαι μειλίξω ib.416.

II. Pass., μειλίσσομαι.

III. Med., *use soothing words*, μηδέ τί μ᾽ αἰδόμενος μειλίσσεο μηδ᾽ ἐλεαίρων *extenuate* not aught from respect or pity, Od.3.96.

2. *propitiate*, Κύπριν ἀοιδῇσιν θυέεσσί τε A.R.1.860; συκοφάντας ἀπομαγδαλιᾷ Philostr.*VA*7.23; *soften, subdue*, πυρὸς μειλίσσετ᾽ ἀυτμήν A.R.3.531 ἔθνη .. καθάπερ ζῷα τιθασεύων καὶ μ. Plu.2.330b.

3. *implore*, A.R.3.985, 4.1012.

μειλίχη [ῐ], ἡ, *boxing-glove which left the fingers bare*, Paus.8.40.3.

μειλιχία, Ep. **-ίη,** ἡ, *gentleness, softness*, μειλιχίη πολέμοιο *lukewarmness* in battle, Il.15.741; *kindness*, Hes.*Th*.206, A.R.2.1279, etc.

2. = ἱκετεία, Hsch.

μειλιχιεῖον, τό, *temple of* Ζεὺς Μειλίχιος, *IG*14.352 i 16 (Halaesa).

μειλίχιος, α, ον, also ος, ον Plu.2.370d, cf. Hsch.:—*gentle, soothing*, Hom. mostly of speech, μειλιχίοις ἐπέεσσι Il.12.267, al.; μ. μῦθος Od.6.148, cf. B.10.90: without Subst., προσαυδᾶν μειλιχίοισι *with gentle words*, Il.4.256, 6.214; οἱ δέ τ᾽ ἐς αὐτὸν τερπόμενοι λεύσσουσιν—ὁ δ᾽ ἀσφαλέως ἀγορεύει—αἰδοῖ μειλιχίῃ Od.8.172; θεὸν ὣσ ἱλάσκονται αἰδοῖ μειλιχίῃ Hes.*Th*.92. Adv. -ίως A.R.2.467, etc.: neut. as Adv., μειλίχιον μυκήσατο Mosch.2.97, μειλίχιόν τε καὶ αἰνετὸν ἔργον *SEG*31.1288 (iii A.D.).

II. later of persons, *mild, gracious*, Ζεὺς Μ. the protector *of those who invoked him with propitiatory offerings*, at Athens, *IG*1.866 (written Μιλίχιος), Th.1.126, X.*An*.7.8.4; at Orchomenus in Boeotia, *IG*7.3169 (written **Μιλίχιος** *BCH*50.422 (Thespiae)); in Argolis, Paus.2.20.1, etc.; of other divinities, as Dionysus, Plu.2.994a, etc.; Κύπρις *AP*5.225 (Paul. Sil.): Cret., Theraean **Μηλίχιος** *GDI*5046 (Hierapytna), al., *IG*12(3).406, 1316; early Ion. **Μειλίχιος** written **Μελ-** ib.12(5).727 (Andros); Arc. written **Μελίχιος** ib.5(2).90 (Tegea, perh. iv B.C.).

III. μειλίχια (sc. ἱερά) *propitiatory offerings*, Plu.2.417c; so perh. μ. ποτά S.*OC*159 (lyr., but expld. by Sch. as referring to *honey* mixed in the drink-offerings).

μείλιχμα, ατος, τό, = μείλιγμα I. 2, in pl., *Schwyzer*725.2 (Milet., vi B.C., written μελ-).

μειλῐχόβουλος, ον, *mild-counselling*, Procl.*H*.7.40.

μειλῐχόγηρυς, υ, *soft-voiced*, γλῶσσα Tyrt.12.8.

μειλῐχόδωρος, ον, *giving pleasing gifts*, [οἶνος] Hermipp.82.2; Ὑγίεια Hymn.ap.Stob.1.1.31a.

μειλῐχόθῡμος, ον, *gentle-hearted*, *BCH*23.302 (Termessus).

μειλῐχόμειδος, ον, Aeol. **μελλιχό-,** *soft-smiling*, Alc.55:—also **-μειδής** (-μετίδης cod.), Hsch.

μείλῐχος, ον, Aeol. **μέλλιχος** Hdn.Gr.2.302, Sapph.2.11, 112.4 (cj.) L.-P.:—*gentle, kind*:

I. in Il. always of persons, πᾶσιν γὰρ ἐπίστατο μ. εἶναι 17.671; μ. αἰεί 19.300, al.; epith. of Λητώ, Ὕπνος, Hes.*Th*.406, 763: c. gen., Ἄρτεμις μ. ὠδίνων *soother of* .., *AP*6.242 (Crin.): Sup. μειλιχώτατος *IG*7.115.1 (Megara): in late Prose, Jul.*Or*.2.86a, al.

II. of things, once in Od., οὐ μ. ἔστιν ἀκοῦσαι οὔτ' ἔπος οὔτε τι ἔργον 15.374; μ. δῶρα *h.Hom*.10.2; ἔπεα Hes.*Th*.84; οἶνος Xenoph.1.6; αἰών, ὀργά, Pi.*P*.8.97, 9.43; τὸ μ. *gentleness*, Thgn.365; τὰ μείλιχα *joys*, Pi.*O*.1.30; μείλιχα μυθεῖσθαι Opp.*C*.3.219. Adv. -χως, μυθεύμενος Semon.7.18: neut. as Adv., μείλιχον ἀντιάαν A.R.1.971.

μειλῐχόφωνος, v. μελλιχόφωνος.

μειλῐχώδης, ες, *gentle*, τὸ μ. Cerc.18.10.

μειξόκρουστος, ον, adj. of uncertain meaning describing clothing, *PVindob.* G16846 (*Tyche* 2.6; v. also ib. 7.63; vii A.D.).

μεῖξις, μειξοβάρβαρος, μείξοφρυς, v. μίξις, etc.

μεῖον (A), ονος, τό, neut. of μείων (q.v.).

μεῖον (B), ου, τό, *lamb* or *sheep offered at the Athenian Apaturia* by a father who was enrolling his son among his φράτερες, τοῦ μείου *IG*2.1237.5; τὰ μεῖα ib.60; παρέστησε μεῖον Is.*Fr*.124: expld. by Sch.Ar.*Ra*.810 (cf. Eratosth. and Apollod.ap.Harp.) as neut. of μείων, *too light!* from the cry of the φράτερες when the lamb was weighted; cf. μειαγωγέω.

μεῖον (C), ου, τό, = μῆον, v.l. in Dsc.1.3, Androm.ap.Gal.14.43.

μειονεκτέω, (ἔχω) *have too little, to be poor*, σὺν τῷ γενναίῳ μ., opp. σὺν τῷ ἀδίκῳ πλέον ἔχειν, X.*Ages*.4.5; *come short*, μ. εἰ μή .. Id.*Cyr*.8.6.23, cf. *Mem*.3.14.6; μ. ἔν τινι *fall short* in a thing, Id.*Hier*.1.11, 27, Call.*Fr*.196.44 Pf., *to be at a disadvantage*, Arr.*An*.3.8.7: c. gen. rei, *to be short of* a thing, σίτων καὶ ποτῶν ib.2.1; μ. τῶν εὐφροσυνῶν ἔν τινι ib.1.29; τῶν δικαίων D.H.6.71: c. gen. pers. et dat. rei, τῇ εὐφροσύνῃ μ. τῶν ἰδιωτῶν X.*Hier*.1.18; opp. πλεονεκτέω, Hieraxap.Stob.3.9.54.

μειονεκτικός, ή, όν, *disposed to take too little*, opp. πλεονεκτικός, ibid.

μειονεξία, ἡ, *taking less than one's due*, opp. πλεονεξία, X.*Cyr*.2.1.25, Hieraxap.Stob.3.9.54, Simp.*in Cael*.171.20.

μειόνως, μειότερος, v. μείων.

μειοπῡρεξία, ἡ, *remission of fever*, Aët.5.77, Steph.*in Gal*.1.268 D.

μειότης, ητος, ἡ, *reduction to a minimum* (in context indicated by γέ in τοῦτό γέ μοι χάρισαι), A.D.*Conj*.250.9, 253.16.

II. *minority*, Vett.Val.337.25.

μειουρία, -ίζω, -ος, v. μυουρία, -ίζω, -ος.

μειόφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, (φρήν) *thoughtless*, Hsch.

μειόω, (μείων) *lessen, diminish*, opp. αὔξω, Phld.*Oec*.p.21 J. (Pass.); μ. τὸ χωρίον Plb.9.20.3; μ. τὸν ὁπλισμὸν τοῖς θώραξιν *diminish* the armour *by* the breast-pieces, D.H.4.16; μειούμενον φόρον *PFay*.26.15 (ii A.D.); *moderate*, τὴν ἄγαν κάθαρσιν X.*Eq*.5.9.

2. *lessen in honour, degrade*, τοὺς φίλους Id.*HG*3.4.9; τὴν ἐξ Ἀρείου πάγου βουλήν D.S.11.77.

3. *lessen by word, disparage*, τὰ τῶν πολεμίων X.*Cyr*.6.3.17, cf. *Hier*.2.17; αὔξειν καὶ μειοῦν Arist.*Rh*.1403ᵃ17.

4. *shorten* a syllable, D.H.*Comp*.11: generally, λέξεων κατὰ ποσότητα μεμειωμένων Hdn.Gr.2.909.

II. Pass., *become smaller, decrease*, in size, etc., σπλὴν ἐμειοῦτο Hp.*Epid*.1.26.γ', cf. Pl.*Cra*.409c; (cited in supposed etym. of μείς) σελήνη μειουμένη Arist.*Mu*.399ᵃ7, cf. Ph.2.153, al.

2. *become worse* or *weaker*, μ. τὴν διάνοιαν X.*Mem*.4.8.1: c. gen., *fall short of*, τῶν .. μεγάλα θυόντων ib.1.3.3; τῆς τοῦ σώματος ἰσχύος Id.*Cyr*.7.5.65.

μειρᾰκεύομαι, v.l. for μειρακιεύομαι, Alciphr.2.2.

μειρᾰκῐεία, ἡ, *boyish mischief*, prob. in Epicur.*Sent*.*Palat*.5p.69 v. d. M.

μειρᾰκῐεξᾰπάτης [πᾰ], ου, ὁ, *boy-cheater*, Epigr.ap.Hegesand.1.

μειρᾰκῐεύομαι, lit. *play the boy*: hence, *to be bashful, coquettish*, Plu.*Ant*.10, Luc.*DMort*.27.9, etc.

II. *attain puberty*, ἐς ἡλικίαν μ. Arr.*An*.4.13.1.

μειρᾰκῐον, τό, in form Dim. of μεῖραξ, *lad, stripling*, Antipho 3.3.11, Ar.*Nu*.917 (anap.), Pl.*R*.497e, *Prt*.315d, Men.*Georg*.46; ἔφηβος, μ., ἀνήρ, γέρων Id.18 D.; ἄχρι γενείου λαχνώσιος, ἐς τὰ τρὶς ἑπτά Hp.ap.Ph.1.26; παῖς, μ., νεανίσκος Arr.*Epict*.3.9.8; *under twenty-one*, Plu.*Brut*.27; *about twenty*, Luc.*DMort*.9.4; ἐκ μειρακίων μέχρι γήρως Isoc.15.93, cf. Aeschin.1.39; εἰς ἄνδρας ἐκ μειρακίων τελευτᾶν Pl.*Tht*.173b; ἐκ μειρακίου Is.5.40.

2. of adults, in a contemptuous sense, Plb.2.68.2, Plu.*Phil*.6.

μειρᾰκῐόομαι, = μειρακιεύομαι II, X.*Lac*.3.1, Ph.1.531, Ael.*VH*12.1.

μειρᾰκίσκη, ἡ, Dim. of μεῖραξ, *little girl*, Ar.*Ra*.411 (lyr.), and (in iron. sense) Pl.963.

μειρᾰκίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of μεῖραξ, *lad, stripling*, Alex.36.2, 178.7, Men.*Georg*.4, Satyr.*Vit.Eur*.*Fr*.39 xii 26, Jul.*Or*.7.223c; ἦν δὴ παῖς μᾶλλον δὲ μ. Pl.*Phdr*.237b.

μειρᾰκῐώδης, ες, *becoming a youth, youthful*, παιδεία Pl.*R*.498b:

II. *characteristic of youth*, (as lacking in restraint, taste, etc.), *juvenile* δόξα Pl.*R*.466b; ὑπερβολαί Arist.*Rh*.1413ᵃ29; βίος τῶν ἀσώτων Ph.1.678. Adv. -δῶς Plb.11.14.7, Phld.*Mus*.p.109 K.: Comp.-έστερον Din.*Fr*.66, D.H.*Isoc*.12, Pomp.2, Longin.3.4; adv. D.H.*Dem*.29.

μειρᾰκῐώδία, ἡ, *boyishness*, Theognost.*Can*.26.

μειρᾰκύλλιον, τό, Dim. of μειράκιον, *stripling*, Ar.*Ra*.89, Anaxandr.33.12, Men.*Fab.inc*.2.33, Luc.*Par*.43; μ. ὢν κομιδῇ D.21.78:—also -υλλίδιον, v.l. in Lib.*Ref*.1.11.

μεῖραξ, ᾰκος, ἡ, *young girl, lass* (cf. Phryn.187), Cratin.301, Ar.*Th*.410, *Ec*.611, Pl.1071, 1079, Xenarch.4.3, Men.*Pk*.14: used as fem. of men, *qui muliebria patiuntur*, Cratin.55, Luc.*Sol*.5: in later writers masc., *boy, lad* Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.109, Aret.*SD*1.13, Hld.4.19. (Cf. Skt. *maryakás* 'manikin', *máryas* 'young man'.)

μείρομαι (A), Hes.*Op*.578 (ἀπο-), imper. μείρεο Il.9.616; elsewh. in Hom. and Hes. only 3 sg. ἔμμορε (which is prob. aor. (v. infr. II) and was so understood by later Ep. Poets, who have 2 sg. ἔμμορες A.R.3.4; 3 pl. ἔμμορον cited by *EM*335.24, ἐξ-έμμορον Nic.*Th*.791: but pf. 3 pl. ἐμμόραντι· (ἐμμόρατι *La*.) τετεύχασι Hsch.); we also have (as if from μορέω) fut. μορήσω *EM*335.23: pf. μεμόρηκα Nic.*Al*.213; for pass. forms v. infr. III:—*receive as one's portion*, with collat. notion of its being *one's due*: c. acc., καὶ ἥμισυ μείρεο τιμῆς *take* half the honour *as thy due*, Il. l.c.; later, *divide*, ἀροτήσιον ὥρην τριπλόα μείρονται Arat.1054.

II. in form ἔμμορε (ἔμμορες, etc.), *obtain one's share of*, c. gen., οὔ ποθ' ὁμοίης ἔμμορε τιμῆς Il.1.278; πάντα δέδασται, ἕκαστος δ' ἔμμορε τιμῆς 15.189, cf. Od.11.338; θεῶν ἒξ ἔμμορε τιμῆς 5.335; ἔμμορέ τοι τιμῆς ὅς τ' ἔμμορε γείτονος ἐσθλοῦ Hes.*Op*.347; ἐν δὲ διχοστασίῃ καὶ ὁ πάγκακος ἔμμορε τιμῆς Call.*Fr.anon*.373: later c. acc., A.R.3.208, Nic.*Al*.488.

2. *fall to one's lot*, σε .. ἔμμορε κῦδος A.R.4.1749.

3. w. predicative adj., *become by fate* such and such, πᾶν δὲ νόημα ἔμπληκτον μεμόρηκε Nic.*Al*.213.

III. pf. Pass. εἵμαρται, inf. εἱμάρθαι B.13.1, App.*BC*2.4: impers., *it is allotted, decreed by fate*, εὖ εἱμάρθαι παρὰ δαίμονος B. l.c.: usu. c. acc. et inf., Pl.*R*.566a, *Phdr*.255b: freq. in plpf. εἵμαρτο *it was decreed*, νῦν δέ με λευγαλέῳ θανάτῳ εἵμαρτο ἁλῶναι Il.21.281; ἐκ γὰρ τῆς εἵμαρτο .. τέκνα γενέσθαι Hes.*Th*.894; εἰ .. οὕτως εἵμαρτο πρᾶξαι D.18.195, etc.: freq. also in part., θεῶν εἱμαρμένα δῶρα Thgn.1033; τὰ δ' ἄλλα .. σὺν θεοῖς εἱμαρμένα A.*Ag*.913; τοιαῦτα .. πρὸς θεῶν εἱμ. S.*Tr*.169; χρόνος εἱμαρμένος Pl.*Prt*.320d, cf. *Phd*.113a; εἴπερ εἱμαρμένον εἴη Id.*Mx*.243e; ἡ εἱμαρμένη (sc. μοῖρα) *destiny*, Antipho 1.21 Id.*Phd*.115a, *Grg*.512e, D.18.205, etc.: later forms μέμορται Phot., Suid.: inf. μέμορθαι Aeol. acc. to Sch.Il.10.67, *EM*312.46: part. μεμορμένος, θάνατος, οἶκος, A.R.3.1130, *Epigr.Gr*.414.7 (Egypt); ἠρίον Alex.Aet.3.33; πότμος Lyc.430; κῆρες *AP*7.700 (Diod.); τὸ μ. Plu.*Mar*.39, Agath.1.1 (v.l. μεμαρμένον): Aeol. **ἐμμόρμενον** Alc.*Supp*.14.7: Dor. **ἐμβρᾰμένα** (q.v.); **βεβρᾰμένων·** εἱμαρμένων, Hsch.; μεμόρηται A.R.1.646, Man.6.13; μεμόρητο A.R.1.973 μεμορημένος *AP*7.466 (Leon.); Dor.3 sg. μεμόρακται (as if from μοράζω) *it receives a portion of*, τινος Ti.Locr.95a.

IV. μείρομαι as Pass., *to be divided from*, τινος Arat.657, pf. part. μεμορημένος Nic.*Al*.229.

μείρομαι (B), = ἱμείρομαι, c. gen., Nic.*Th*.402, *Inscr.Perg*.203.

μείς, μηνός, ὁ, nom. sg. **μείς** Il.19.117, Hes.*Op*.557, *h.Merc*.11, Anacr.6.1, Pi.*N*.5.44, Hdt.2.82, Hp.*Septim*.3 (v.l.), Pl.*Cra*.409c, *Ti*.39c, Arist.*GA*777[b]23, Thphr.*Sign*.27, Call.*Hec*.1.1.12, *SIG*1009.27 (Chalcedon, iii/ii B.C.), 1047.46 (Amorgos, ii/i B.C.), *IG*9(1).682 (Corc., iv B.C.), Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.199, Eudox.*ArsProoem.*, 13.1, Ezek.*Exag*.153, Str.13.1.64, *Sammelb*.1191; Dor. μής *SIG*243 *D* 45 (Delph., iv B.C.), *IG*4(1).102.10 (Epid., iv B.C.), 42.6 (iii B.C.), *Tab.Heracl*.1.1; Elean **μεύς** *Schwyzer*418.15: nom. sg. **μήν** Hes.*Fr*.240 codd., *IG*1.377.14, al. (v B.C.), 387.32 (v B.C.), Th.5.54, X.*HG*4.5.1, 7.4.28, LXX1Ki.20.24, al., *SIG*672.85 (Delph., ii B.C.); both μείς and μήν in Thphr.*Sign*.27: oblique cases formed from stem **μην-,** Aeol. **μηνν-** *IG*12(2).6.39, al. (Mytil.), Thess. **μεινν-** ib.9(2).258.5 (Cierium); dat. pl. μησί Hdt.4.43, 8.51 (v.l. μήνεσι(ν)), Pl.*Lg*.771b, μησίν *SIG*45.18 (Halic., v B.C.):—*month*, Il. l.c., etc.; τοῦ μὲν φθίνοντος μηνός, τοῦ δ' ἱσταμένοιο Od.14.162, cf. Hes.*Op*.780, *Th*.59; ἱσταμένου τοῦ μ. εἰνάτῃ Hdt.6.106, cf. Th.4.52, etc.; μηνὸς τετάρτῃ φθίνοντος on the fourth day *from* the end of *the month*, Foed.ap.eund.5.19; Μαιμακτηριῶνος δεκάτῃ ἀπιόντος, i.e. on the 21st, Decr.ap.D.18.37; μηνῶν φθινὰς ἁμέρα the last of the *month*, E.*Heracl*.779 (lyr.); τελευτῶντος τοῦ μηνός at the end of *the lunar month* (when there was no moonlight), Th.2.4; ἐκείνου τοῦ μηνός *in the course of* .., X.*Mem*.4.8.2; κατὰ μῆνα *monthly*, Ar.*Nu*.1287, etc.; μισθὸν διδόναι κατὰ μ. D.50.10; κατὰ μῆνα ἕκαστον, κατὰ μῆνας, Pl.*Lg*.830d, 762b; ἑκάστου μηνός ib.760d; τοῦ μηνὸς ἑκάστου Ar.*Ach*.859 (lyr.); τοῦ μηνός alone, *by the month*, Id.*Nu*.612, etc.; συνόδους ποιεῖσθαι δύο τοῦ μ. Pl.*Lg*.771d; τόκον δραχμὴν τοῦ μ. τῆς μνᾶς interest a drachma per mina *per month*, Aeschin.3.104; μ. πλήρης, κοῖλος, civil *month* of 30 or 29 days respectively, Gem.8.3; μ. ἐμβόλιμος intercalary *month*, Hdt.1.32, *IG*12(7).237.56 (Arcesine), Eudox.*Ars*13.13.

2. *crescent moon*, Thphr. l.c. (μείς); *the part of the month corresponding to a phase of the moon*, ibid. (μείς and μήν); *the visible part of the moon*, Chrysipp. l.c. (μείς).

3. *ornament in form of crescent moon*, *IG*1.387.32 (v B.C., μήν), cf. Myc. adj. *me-no-e-ja*.

b. = μηνίσκος I, prob. in Ar.*Av*.1115, cf. Cleom.2.5.

II. as pr. n., the god *Lunus*, masc. of Μήνη, Luc.*JTr*.8. (I.-E. stem *mēns-* 'moon', 'month', cf. Lat. *mensis*, gen. pl. *mensum*, etc.) Myc. *me-no* (gen.).

μεῖστος, η, ον, Sup. of μείων, *least*, Hsch., *EM*676.14, Eust.134.45, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.627: neut. as Adv., μεῖστον *at least*, *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.8 (Locr., v B.C.). (From μέγ-ιστος.)

μεῖχμα, ατος, τό, Aeol. for μεῖγμα, dub. in Alc.34(*b*).7 L.-P.

μείωμα, ατος, τό, (μειόω) *curtailment*: hence, *fine*, X.*An*.5.8.1.

μείων, so in Dor., *Leg.Gort*.9.48, al., *Schwyzer*323 *B* 9 (Delph., iv B.C.), *Tab.Heracl*.1.114, al., Archyt.1, prob. in Epich.62 (μηονος cod., and so in Diotog.ap.Stob.4.7.62, etc.), and Arc., *IG*5(2).3.15, 18 (Tegea): Boeot. **μίων** *BCH*60.28 (Acraephia ii B.C.) neut. pl. μείονα Hes.*Op*.690, but μείω Ti.Locr.102b: masc. pl. μείους Xenoph.3.4, etc.: dat. pl. μειόνοις *IG*9(1).333 (Locr.):—irreg. Comp. of ὀλίγος or μικρός, *lesser, less*, Il.2.528, al., *smaller*, μείων κεφαλῇ Ἀγαμέμνονος Il.3.193 Pi.*O*.1.35, al., A.*Ch*.519, B.1.63, etc.; τὸ μ. κρεισσόνων κρατύνει; A.*Supp*.596 (lyr.), Epich.62 cf. Hp.*VM*8 (v.l., cf. Erot.), *Vict*.1.5, al. freq. in X., *Cyr*.5.4.48, al., not in good Att. Prose, nor in Hdt.; pl., *fewer*, Xenoph. l.c.; χρόνῳ μ. γεγώς *younger*, S.*OC*374: neut. μεῖον as Adv., *less*, μ. ἰσχύσειν Διός A.*Pr*.510, cf. *Ch*.707: regul. Adv., μειόνως ἔχειν to be *of less value*, S.*OC*104, cf. J.*AJ*19.2.2:—also **μειότερος,** α, ον, A.R.2.368, Arat.43, *AP*14.41, Man.2.147, *IG*14.2064. (μεί-γων, cf. μινύθω, Lat. *minuo, minus*.), form μεϝως(?), *me-wi-jo, me-u-jo*.

μειώνῠμος, ον, *with a smaller denominator*, of fractions, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.48 P. (Comp.).

μείωσις, εως, ἡ, (μειόω) *diminution*, opp. αὔξησις, αἱ τῶν ὀστέων μ. Hp.*Mochl*.24, cf. Arist.*Cat*.15[a]14, *GC*320[b]31, Thphr.*CP*4.4.11, Phld.*Oec*.p.68 J. (pl.), Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.111.4: voc. μείωσι Orph.*H*.13.7; of the moon, *waning*, Cleom.2.5, *Placit*.3.17.3, Arr.*Epict*.1.14.4, Gal.9.905; *loss* of property, etc., Vett.Val.44.14 (pl.), al.

b. = μειότης I, A.D.*Synt*.267.25.

μειωτέον, *one must lessen*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.27.17.

μειώτης, ου, ὁ, *causing diminution*, ἀστὴρ μ. τῶν προκτηθέντων Paul.Al.*N*.4.

μειωτικός, ή, όν, *lowering* in description, *diminishing*, ὕψους Longin.42.1; ὑπαρχόντων Vett.Val.10.20; ποταμῶν Heph.Astr.1.20: Medic., πλήθους (plethora) Gal.1.146; *waning*, τὸ τῆς σελήνης μ. σχῆμα Vett.Val.41.6.

2. *depreciatory*, Phld.*Rh*.1.217 S. Adv. -κῶς S.E.*M*.3.42, D.L.7.53.

μειωτός, ή, όν, *capable of diminution*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.10.15.

μελάγγαιος, ον, Hdt.2.12, 4.198; **-γειος,** ον, Dicaearch.1.12, Thphr.*HP*8.7.2, *BGU*1529 (Ptol.), Antyll.ap.Orib.9.11.6; **-γεως,** ων, gen. ω, Thphr.*CP*2.4.12:—*with black soil*, Hdt., Thphr. ll.cc.; πόλις μ. τῇ χρόᾳ Dicaearch. l.c.

μελαγγρᾰφής, ές, *marked with black*, διφθέραι prob. for μελεγγρ- in E.*Fr*.627.

μελάγκᾰλᾰμον, τό, *ink and pen*, *PFouad*74.9 (cf., cf. *Glotta* 35.299; v A.D.).

μελάγκαρπος, v. μελάγκουρος.

μελάγκερως, ων, *black-horned*, of Agamemnon, A.*Ag*.1127 (lyr., the epith. being suggested by the preceding words, ἄπεχε τῆς βοὸς τὸν ταῦρον): but cod. Med. is corrected to μελαγκέρῳ (= μέλανι) agreeing with μηχανήματι.

μελάγκευθής, ές, *shrouded in gloom*, εἴδωλον B.*Fr*.25; *carrying darkness* (i.e. dark rain) *in its bosom*, νέφος Id.3.55 (prob. l.).

μελάγκολπος, ον, *black-bosomed*, Nonn.*D*.34.83.

μελάγκόμης, ου, ὁ, *black-haired*, Poll.2.24.

μελάγκορῠφίζω, *pipe like the* μελαγκόρυφος, Hero *Spir*.2.32.

μελάγκόρῠφος, ὁ, either *blackcap warbler*, *Motacilla atricapilla*, or *a kind of titmouse*, Ar.*Av*.887, Arist.*HA*592^{b}22, 616^{b}4; αἱ συκαλίδες καὶ οἱ μ. .. μεταβάλλουσιν εἰς ἀλλήλους ib.632^{b}31, cf. Plin.*HN*10.86, *Gp*.15.1.23.

μελάγκουρος, ον, *black-haired*, Ἀσάφεια Emp.122.4 (v.l. -καρπος).

μελάγκραιρα, ἡ, *black-haired*, of the Sibyl, Lyc.1464, Arist.*Mir*.838^{a}9.

μελάγκράνινος [ᾰ], ον, *plaited of rushes*, Philet.17.2; σφενδόναι Str.3.5.1 (-κραϊν- codd. in both places).

μελάγκρᾰνίς, ίδος, ἡ, *black bog-rush*, *Schoenus nigricans*, Thphr.*HP*4.12.1 (μελαγκράνισμα, μελαγκρανισμόν codd.), Plin.*HN*21.113. (Fort. proparox.)

μελάγκρηπῑς, ῑδος, fem. adj., perh. *having black shoes*, *Suppl.Hell*.991.3 (poet. word-list, iii B.C.), Eust.174.9, 1437.53.

μελάγκροκος, ον, (κρόκη) *with black woof*: *with black sails*, [ναῦς] A.*Th*.857 (lyr.).

μελάγκωπος, ον, *with black handle*, Sch.E.*Or*.821.

μελάγΧαίτης, ου, Dor. **-τᾱς,** α, ὁ, *black-haired* of Centaurs, Hes.*Sc*.186, S.*Tr*.837 (lyr.); of Hades, E.*Alc*.439 (lyr.).

μελάγχῐμος, ον, poet. for μέλας, *black, dark*, γυῖα, στρατός, A.*Supp*.719, 745 (lyr.); φάρη Id.*Ch*.11; πέπλοι, οἶς, E.*Ph*.372, *El*.513; νύξ A.*Pers*.301; μελάγχιμον ἰόν A.R.4.1508 τὰ μ. *dark spots in snow*, X.*Cyn*.8.1, cf. Poll.5.66.—For the form cf. δύσ-χιμος.

μελάγχίτων [ῐ], ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *with black raiment*: hence, metaph., *darksome*, *gloomy*, φρήν A.*Pers*.115 (lyr.).

μελάγχλαινος, ον, *black-cloaked*, Mosch.3.27 (glossed by διαυγής, Hsch.).

II. οἱ Μ., as pr. n. of a Scythian tribe, Hdt.4.20, etc.

μελάγχλωρος, ον, *dark olive-coloured sallow*, v.l. in Hp.*Epid*.6.2.19, prob. in Arist.*Phgn*.812^{a}19, cf. Gal.13.460, Vett.Val.111.9, Aret.*SD*2.1; χροιή ib.1.5; χολή ib.15.

μελάγχολαίνω, = μελαγχολάω, Sch.Gen. Il.6.202.

μελάγχολάω, *to be atrabilious, melancholy-mad*, Ar.*Av*.14, *Pl*.12, 366, 903, Pl.*Phdr*.268e, D.48.56, Alex.211, Men.*Sam*.218, Gal.1.500, etc.

μελάγχολία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *atrabiliousness, melancholy*, freq. in pl., Hp.*Aër*.10, Ti.Locr.103a, Phld.*Ir*.p.28 W., Man.2.366: sg., Aret.*SD*1.5.

μελάγχολικός, ή, όν, *of atrabilious* or *melancholic temperament*, τὰ μ. Hp.*Aph*.3.20; οἱ μ. ib.4.9; opp. πικρόχολος, Id.*Acut*.61. Adv. -κῶς Id.*Prorrh*.1.14, *Coac*.92, etc.

II. *atrabilious, impulsive*, Pl.*R*.573c, Arist.*EN*1152^{a}19.

μελάγχολος, ον, *dipped in black bile*, ἰοί S.*Tr*.573.

μελάγχολώδης, ες, *like black bile*, Aret.*SD*1.15.

μελάγχρινός, ή, όν, = μελάγχροος, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.12.149.1; cf. mod. Gk. μελαχρινός.

μελάγχροος, ον, contr. **-χρους,** ουν, heterocl. nom. pl. μελάγχροες Hdt.2.104:—*black-skinned, swarthy*, of sunburnt persons, Hp.*Epid*.6.2.19, *PPetr*.3pp.1, 19 (iii B.C.), Plu.*Arat*.20, etc.; μ. κόσσυφος Numen.ap.Ath.7.315b:—also **μελαγχροιής,** ές, of a hero's complexion, Od.16.175; **μέλαγχρος,** ον, as pr. n., Alc.21; **μελάγχρως,** ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, E.*Or*.321 (lyr.), *Hec*.1106 (lyr., v.l. μελανό-), Pl.*Phdr*.253e, *PPetr*.3p.19, al. (iii B.C.), etc.:—Com. **μελαγχρής,** ές, Cratin.425, Eup.430, Antiph.135, Men.974, Anon.Iamb. in Gerhard *Phoinix*.p.7, also *PCair.Zen*.76.9 (iii B.C.); μ. μᾶζα Polioch.2.2.

μελάθρα, ἡ, = sq. I, *IG*11(2).146 *A* 64 (Delos, iv B.C.).

II. = sq. II. 1, Hermesian.7.21 cod.

μέλαθρον, τό, Ep. gen. sg. μελαθρόφιν Od.8.279:—*roof-tree, ridgepole*, μελαθρόφιν ἐξεκέχυντο l.c., cf. 11.278, *h.Ven*.173, *IG*11(2).161 *A* 105 (Delos, iii B.C.), 199 *A* 113 (ibid., pl.); ἐπὶ προὔχοντι μελάθρῳ Od.19.544: generally, *beam*, LXX3Ki.7.9(20); τὰ μ. τῶν θυρίδων *PRyl*.233.5 (ii A.D.).

2. *roof*, Il.2.414, Od.18.150.

II. *house*, κυπαρίσσινον μ. Pi.*P*.5.40; οὐράνιον μ., of heaven, E.*Hec*.1101 (lyr.): mostly in pl., Alc.*Supp*.19.2, etc.; μ. ἐν βασιλείοις in the king's *halls*, A.*Ch*.343 (anap.), etc.; ἐς δόμων μ. Id.*Ag*.957; of a cave used as a dwelling, S.*Ph*.147, E.*Cyc*.491 (both anap.).

2. *lair* of an animal, Opp.*C*.2.307.

3. *cage*, ib.4.107, 423. (Acc. to *EM*576.16 from μελαίνω, cf. καπνοδόκη; it is doubtful whether κμέλεθρον is cogn.)

μελαθρόω, *connect* or *fasten by beams*, LXX3Ki.7.42(5) (Pass.).

μέλαινα, ἡ, v. μέλας.

μελαιναῖος, α, ον, *dark* (= μελανός), *Orac.Sib*.5.349 (s.v.l.).

μελαινίς, ίδος, ἡ, *the black*, a name of Aphrodite at Corinth, Ath.13.588c.

II. a bivalve *sea-shell*, used as a drinking-cup, Sophr.101, Herod.1.79; = πελωρίς, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.97.

III. μελαῖνις (sic) αἶξ καὶ βοῦς *from Melaenae*, Diosc.Gloss.ap.Gal.19.120.

μελαινονεφής, (sic), ές, = μελανονεφής, *accompanied by black clouds*, of sunset and sunrise, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).138.

μελαινόρῑνες, f.l. for κελαινόρινες in S.*Fr*.29.

μελαίνω (Act. not in Hom. or Hes.), aor. 1 inf. μελᾶναι Arist.*Mete*.371^{a}23:—Pass., pf. μεμέλαμμαι Antyll.ap.Orib.10.36.1: aor. ἐμελάνθην S.*Aj*.919; Ep.3 pl. μελάνθησαν Hes.*Sc*.300: (μέλας):—*blacken, make black*, Arist. l.c., *Pr*.966^{b}22, Nic.*Al*.472 *darken*, Plu.2.373d: metaph., μ. φράσιν *use an obscure* expression, Ath.10.451c; μ. τὸ σαφές D.H.*Dem*.5:—Pass., μελαίνετο δὲ χρόα καλόν she *had her* fair skin *stained black* (i.e. with blood), Il.5.354; μελανθὲν αἷμα S. l.c., cf. Gal.18(1).33; of earth just turned up, ἡ δὲ μελαίνετ' ὄπισθεν Il.18.548; of ripening grapes, Hes. l.c.; of a newly-bearded chin, ib.167; αἱ λευκαὶ τρίχες ἐμελαίνοντο Pl.*Plt*.270e; of hair, *to be dyed black*, Ar.*Ec*.736; μεμελαμμένοι ὀδόντες Antyll. l.c., of the moon, *to be darkened*, Plu.*Aem*.17.

2. Medic., *cause* μελασμός (q.v.), Hp.*Aph*.5.20:—Pass., *turn black*, as a symptom of mortification, Id.*Art*.69, *Fract*.11.

3. metaph., *blacken, misrepresent*, Simp.*in Cael*.290.24.

4. Pass., *receive an impression of blackness*, S.E.*M*.7.293.

II. intr., = Pass., *grow black*, Pl.*Ti*.83a, Thphr.*Ign*.50, *AP*5.123 (Phld.), Plu.2.517c.

μελαμβᾰθής, ές, *darkly deep*, Ταρτάρου κευθμών A.*Pr*.221; ἀκταὶ Ἀχέροντος S.*Fr*.523 (v.l. -βαφεῖς); σηκὸς δράκοντος E.*Ph*.1010 (v.l. -βαφής); εἴδωλον v.l. in B.*Fr*.25; cf. μελαγκευθής.

μελαμβᾰφής, ές, *dark-dyed*, Poll.7.129; cf. foreg.

μελαμβιος, ον, *of dark and dreary life*, Hsch.

μελαμβοος, ον, *having black oxen*, Eust.562.39.

μελαμβόρειος, ον, (βορέας) *of the black north*: πνεῦμα μ. *the black north wind* in Southern Gaul and Palestine, Str.4.1.7, J.*BJ*3.9.3.

μελαμβροτος γῆ land *of negroes*, E.*Fr*.228.3; γείτονες μ. *negroes*, ib.771.4.

μελαμβωλος, ον, *with black soil*, Αἴγυπτος *AP*6.231 (Phil.), cf. Opp.*C*.3.508.

μελαμπᾱγής, ές, Dor. for -πηγής, *black-clotted*, αἷμα A.*Th*.737 (lyr.): generally, *black, discoloured*, [χαλκὸς] μ. πέλει Id.*Ag*.392 (lyr.).

μελαμπεπλος, ον, *black-robed*, epith. of Death, and Night, E.*Alc*.843, *Ion*1150, Alex.89; *dark, black*, στολή E.*Alc*.427, cf. 819.

μελαμπέραμον· σκοτεινήν, Hsch.

μελαμπέτᾰλος, ον, *dark-leaved*, κλών *AP*4.1.14 (Mel.), 9.307 (Phil.), rest. in *Suppl.Hell*.991.1 (poet. word-list, iii B.C.).

μελαμπετᾰλοχίτων [ῐ], ωνος, *with a garment embroidered with black leaves*, γόνατα Tim.*Pers*.134.

μελαμπετρος, ον, *with black rocks*, Philet.24.

μελαμπόδεια, τά, *festival of Melampus* at Aegosthena, *IG*7.223.22 (ii B.C.): **-εῖον,** τό, *sanctuary of Melampus* at Aegosthena, ib.207, 208, *Schwyzer*664.5 (Orchomenos, Arcadia, iv B.C.).

μελαμπόδιον, τό, = ἐλλέβοροσ μέλας, Thphr.*HP*9.10.4. **πόρφῠρος,** ον, *dark purple*, Poll.4.119.

μελαμπους, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, *blackfooted*, ancient epith. of the Egyptians, Apollod.2.1.4, Eust.37.23: in Hom. only as pr. n., *Blackfoot*.

μελαμπράσιον, τό, = βαλλωτή, Dsc.3.103.

μελαμπρῳρος, ον, *with black prow*, ναῦς *Hymn.Is*.146. **-πῡγος,** ον, *black-bottomed*, considered a mark of manhood, Eub.61; a name of Heracles, μ. τοῖς ἐχθροῖς *a very Heracles* to them, Ar.*Lys*.802 (lyr.), cf. Hdt.7.216: prov., μή τευ μ. τύχης take care not to 'catch a Tartar', Archil.110, Philostr.*VA*2.36.

II. of a kind of eagle, v. πύγαργος.

μελαμπῡρον, τό, *ball-mustard, Neslia paniculata*, Thphr.*HP*8.4.6, Gal.6.552 (also **-πῡρος,** ὁ, Thphr.*HP*8.8.3).

II. = μύαγρον, Dsc.4.116.

μελαμφᾰής, ές, *whose light is blackness*, μελαμφαὲς οἴχεται δι' Ἔρεβος E.*Hel*.518 (lyr.); γαίας ἐς μ. μυχούς Carc.5.3.

μελαμφᾱρής, ές, (φᾶρος) *with dark shroud*, σκότος B.3.13. *Trag.Adesp*.660.6 K.-S., *Suppl.Hell*.991.4 (poet. word-list, iii B.C.).

μελαμφᾱρος, ον, = μελαμφαρής, *Hymn.Is*.43, *ISmyrna*728 (ii/iii A.D.).

μελαμφυλλος, ον, *dark-leaved*, δάφνα Anacr.78 (= 92 Diehl, perh. pr. n.); δάφναι Theoc.*Ep*.1.3; κισσός D.P.573; of places, *dark with leaves*, Αἴτνας κορυφαί Pi.*P*.1.27; γῆ S.*OC*482; ὄρη Ar.*Th*.997 (lyr.).

II. as Subst. Μελάμφυλλος, ἡ, old name of Samos, Str.10.2.17, 14.1.15, Iamb.*VP*2.3 μελάμφυλλον, τό, = ἄκανθος, Dsc.3.17, Gal.11.818.

μελαμφωνος, ον, *with indistinct voice*, Id.5.384.

μελαμψήφῑς, ῑδος, ὁ, ἡ, *with black pebbles*, of streams, Call.*Dian*.101, *Del*.76.

μελαμψίθιος [ῐθ] (sc. οἶνος), ὁ, *wine made from black* ψίθιος, Dsc.5.6, Orib.*Fr*.64.

μελαμψωρος, ον, *with black spots*, ἵπποι *PWis*.16 in *Aegyptus*9.244 (ii A.D.).

μέλᾰν, ᾰνος, τό, (neut. of μέλας) *ink*, Pl.*Phdr*.276c; τὸ μ. τρίβων D.18.258, cf. Herod.5.66, etc.; μ. γραφικόν Dsc.1.69; used of a drawing material capable of erasure, Procl.*Hyp*.3.72.

2. μ. Ἰνδικόν *indigo* or *Indian ink*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.39, cf. Plin.*HN*35.43, 46.

3. *lamp-black*, Ael.*NA*17.25.

II. *iris* of the eye, Arist.*HA*491^{b}21.

b. *cornea*, Gal.14.772.

2. = αἰδοῖον, τὸ μ. τῷ μ. συναρμόσαι *PMag.Par*.1.403.

μελᾰνάγριος ἄμπελος, *vitis nigra agrestis*, *Gloss*.: -άγριος, *malva agrestis*, ib.

μελᾰνάετος, ὁ, *black eagle*, Arist.*HA*618^{b}28.

μελᾰνᾰθὴρ σῖτος, ὁ, *dark kind of summer-wheat*, *Gp*.3.3.11, also **μελαναίθηρ** *PCair.Zen*.731.11 (iii B.C.), Hsch.

μελᾰναιγῐς, ιδος, ὁ and ἡ, *with dark aegis*, epith. of Erinys, A.*Th*.699 (lyr.); of Dionysus at Athens, Paus.2.35.1, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.146.—On the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.85.

II. [οἶνος] μ. *dark red* wine, Plu.2.692f.

μελᾰναίων (μελανεών Bgk.), ωνος, ὁ, *the part of a ship covered with pitch*, Ar.*Fr*.817.

μελᾰναυγής, ές, *dark-gleaming*, νασμός E.*Hec*.153 (anap.), cf. Orph.*A*.513.

μελᾰνδανέως· ἀμπέλου εἶδος, Hsch.

μελᾰνδειρος, ὁ, a small bird, Id.

μελᾰνδετος, ον, *bound* or *mounted with black*, φάσγανα καλὰ μελάνδετα Il.15.713; μ. ξίφος *with iron scabbard*, E.*Ph*.1091; σάκος μ. *iron rimmed* shield, A.*Th*.43; but μελάνδετον φόνῳ ξίφος E.*Or*.821 (lyr.).

μελᾰνδίνης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *dark-eddying*, μελανδῖναι .. ῥόες -δεινη .. ροσσ λαπισ *GVI* 1684.9 (Chersonesus, i/ii/ A.D.) Γάγγης D.P.577.

μελᾰνδόκος, ον, *holding ink*, κίστη, ἄγγος μ., *AP*6.65 (Paul. Sil.), 68 (Jul. Aeg.).

μελᾰνδόχιον, τό, *inkstand*, *Gloss*.

μελᾰνδρῠον, τό, *heart of oak*, Thphr.*HP*1.6.2.

II. v. μελάνδρυς.

μελᾰνδρῠος, ον, *dark as the oak, dark-leaved*, πίτυς A.*Fr*.251, cf. Sch.Od.14.12.

μελᾰνδρῡς, ῠος, ὁ, *a large kind of tunny*, Pamphil.ap.Ath.3.121b:—hence **μελάνδρυα** (sc. τεμάχη), τά, *cheap cuts of tunny*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.146 (said to resemble black oak-roots, cf. Plin.*HN*9.48); and **μελανδρύαι** (sc. τόμοι), οἱ, Ath. l.c., 7.315e.

μελᾰνειδέω, *look black*, Gal.19.156.

μελᾰνειμονέω, *to be clad in black*, Arist.*Mir*.840[b]7, Scymn.401, *IPE*1.34.24 (Olbia, i B.C.), Str.11.11.8, J.*BJ*4.4.3, Plu.2.838f, Lib.*Or*.30.8.

μελᾰνειμοσύνη, ἡ, *wearing of black robes*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.161.

μελᾰνείμων, ον, gen. ονος, *black-clad*, μ. ἔφοδοι the assaults *of the black-robed ones* (the Furies), A.*Eu*.375 (lyr.); μ. ἑορτή a public lamentation, D.H.2.19, cf. Plb.2.16.13, J.*AJ*16.8.6; cf. μελανοείμων.

μελανέω, v. μελάνω.

μελάνζοφος, ον, *blackly dark*, Simon.125 P. *EM*370.19.

μελάνζωνος, ον, *with black girdle*, Nonn.*D*.31.116.

μελάνζωτος, v. λευκόζωτος.

μελᾰνηφόρος, ον, = μελανοφόρος, Orph.*H*.42.9; epith. of priests of Isis, at Delos, *SIG*977[a]2 (ii B.C.); at Eretria, Ἀρχ.Δελτ.1.148:—hence **-φορέω,** Tz.*H*.7.999.

μελανθέᾱ, ἡ, = μελάνων ὅρασις, opp. λευκοθέα, Aristo Stoic.1.86.

μελανθέλαιον, τό, *oil of* μελάνθιον, Dsc.1.37 (marg.).

μελάνθεμον, τό, v.l. for μηλάνθεμον, Dsc.3.137.

μελάνθεον, v. μελάνθιον.

μελανθής, ές, (ἄνθος = *colour*) *black*, *swarthy*, γένος A.*Supp*.154 (lyr.); μ. ῥοίζῳ σπερχόμενος πόντος *Hymn.Is*.150.

μελάνθινος, η, ον, *made from* μελάνθιον, Dsc.1.37, Gal.11.870.

μελάνθιον, τό, *a herb* whose seeds were used as spice, *black cummin, Nigella sativa*, Hp.*Mul*.1.74, *Steril*.230, LXXIs.28.27, Dsc.3.79, *POxy*.1088.16 (i A.D.), *PMag.Par*.1.919, *Gp*.13.4.2, al.: gen. μελανθέου *PStrassb*.102.8 (iii B.C.); μελανθείου (with v.l. μελανθείης) Nic.*Th*.43; μελανθύου *PCair.Zen*.292.325, cf. 20 (iii B.C.): dat. μελανθείῳ *PTeb*.69.25 (ii B.C.).

μελάνθριξ, τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, = μελανόθριξ, Arist.*Phgn*.808[a]19.

μελᾰνία, ἡ, (μέλας) *blackness*, opp. λευκότης, Arist.*Ph*.264[b]8, Metaph.1020[b]10, Thphr.*HP*5.3.1, Str.12.8.18, etc.; μ. τῆς μορφῆς, of negroes, Agatharch.16; μ. οὐλῶν Dsc.1.34; μ. ἐκ τόκου Critoap.Gal.12.447: in pl., Hierocl.p.35 A.

2. *darkening* (of the sky), X.*An*.1.8.8; (morbid) *darkening* of the skin of flesh, LXX Sch.Le.13.39; pl., (in quot. fig.) Plb.1.81.7.

μελᾰνια, τά, *festival of Dionysus* Μέλας, dub. in *SIG*1025.58 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.).

μελᾰνίζω, *to be black* or *blackish*, Hices.ap.Ath.7.320d, Dsc.1.105, *Gp*.9.17.1:—Pass., Heliod.ap.Orib.50.7.2.

μελᾰνιον, τό, Dim. of μέλαν, *ink*, *Edict.Diocl*.18.11, 11a *PMag.Par*.1.2013 (pl.), *PMag.Berol*.1.243a.

μελᾰνιππος, ον, *with black horses*, νύξ A.*Fr*.69.5 (lyr.).

μελᾰνίχροος, ον, *dark in colour*, οἶνος Hp.*Mul*.1.42 (s.v.l.).

μελᾰνόβᾰφον, τό, perh. *ink-bottle*, *AJA*63.275 (Sicily, iii B.C.).

μελᾰνόβροχος, ον, gloss on ἐβαδίαστον, Hsch.

μελᾰνόγειος, ον, = μελάγγειος, Sch.Nic.*Th*.566.

μελᾰνόγραμμος, ον, *with black stripes*, Arist.*Fr*.298.

μελᾰνόδέρμᾰτος, ον, *black-skinned*, Id.*HA*517[a]14.

μελᾰνόδοχεῖον, τό, *inkstand*, Aq.*Ez*.9.2:—also **-δόχον,** Poll.10.60; and **-δόκον,** *PLond*.2.402[v]25 (ii B.C.).

μελᾰνόειδής, ές, *black-looking*, Arist.*Col*.795[a]33.

μελᾰνόείμων, ον, gen. ονος, = μελανείμων, Hp.*Insomn*.92 (v.l. μελανείμ-), Vett.Val.2.5.

μελᾰνόεις, εσσα, εν, *darkish*, ὦτα Aret.*SD*2.13 (s.v.l).

μελᾰνόζυξ, ῠγος, ὁ, ἡ, lit. *black benched*, i.e. manned with swarthy (Egyptian) rowers, μ. ἄτα A.*Supp*.530 (lyr.).

μελᾰνόθριξ, τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, *black-haired*, Hp.*Epid*.1.19, Arist.*GA*786[a]25.

μελᾰνόκάρδιος, ον, *black-hearted*, Στυγὸς πέτρα Ar.*Ra*.470.

μελᾰνόκιοεργός, dub.sens. in *Tab.Defix.Aud*.255 (Carthage, i A.D.).

μελᾰνόκολπος, ον, *dark-bosomed*, Νύξ prob. for μεγαλόκολπος in B.*Fr*.23.

μελᾰνόκόμης, v.l. for μελαγκόμης in Poll.2.24.

μελᾰνόκωλος, ον, *black-limbed*, Zonar.

μελᾰνόμαλλος, ον, *black fleeced*, Eust.403.42.

μελᾰνόμμᾰτος, ον, *black-eyed*, Pl.*Phdr*.253d, Arist.*GA*779[b]14.

μελᾰνονεκῠοείμων, ον, gen. ονος, *clad in black shroud*, Com. word in Ar.*Ra*.1336 (lyr.).

μελᾰνονεφής, ές, *with black clouds*, gloss on κελαινεφής, Sch.D. Il.2.412.

μελᾰνοομαι, Pass., *to be* or *become black*, pf. Pass. μεμελάνωμαι LXXJb.30.30, Aët.16.75.

μελᾰνοπλόκᾰμος, ον, *black-haired*, Sch.Pi.*O*.6.46.

μελᾰνοποιός, όν, *blackening*, Hsch. s.v. μελαινάων.

μελᾰνοπους, ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, *black-footed*, gloss on κυανόπεζα, Sch.D. Il.11.628.

μελᾰνοπτερος, ον, *black-winged*, φάσμα E.*Hec*.705 (lyr.); Νύξ Ar.*Av*.695; ἀλεκτορίδες *Gp*.14.7.9.

μελᾰνοπτεροφαιολοσώμᾰτος, ον, *having dark wings with a wholly grey body*, χελιδών *GLP*1.95.9.

μελᾰνοπτέρυξ ῠγος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., ὄνειρος E.*Hec*.71 (anap.); *with black fins*, κορακῖνοι Ar.*Fr*.537.

μελᾰνοπωλος, ον, *having black horses*, Sch.E.*Ph*.606.

μελᾰνορράβδωτος, ον, *with black stripes*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.107.

μελᾰνορριζον, τό, *black hellebore*, Ps.-Dsc.4.162.

μελᾰνός, ή, όν, = μέλας, *Gp*.7.15.6, *Stad*.57: neut. μελανόν, τό, *black pigment*, *Sammelb*.2251 (iv A.D.).

μελᾰνοσπᾰλάκισσα [ᾰκ], ἡ, fem. Adj. *dark mole-coloured*, ἵππος *PPetr*.3p.159 (iii B.C.).

μελᾰνοσσος, ον, *black-eyed*, v.l. (ap.Sch.) in Il.21.252; cf. μελάνοστος.

μελᾰνόστερφος, ον, *black-skinned*, A.*Fr*.370 (μελαστ- cod. L, fort. μελανστ-).

μελᾰνόστικτος, ον, *black-spotted*, Arist.*Fr*.299.

μελᾰνόστολος, ον, *black-robed*, Plu.2.372e; epith. of Isis, *Epigr.Gr*.1023.3 (Egypt).

μελάνοστος, ον, for μελᾰν-όστεος, *black-boned*, αἰετοῦ .. μελανόστου θηρητῆρος read for μέλανος τοῦ in Il.21.252 by Aristotle (cf. Sch. BT, Eust.1235.42); cf. μελάνοσσος.

μελᾰνοσυρμαῖος, ον, epith. of Egyptians in Ar.*Th*.857, with a double meaning, *with black trains to their robes* (σύρματα), and *fond of purges* (συρμαῖαι).

μελᾰνοσώμᾰτος, ον, gloss on μελανόχρως, Sch.E.*Hec*.1105.

μελᾰνότης, ητος, ἡ, *blackness*, opp. λευκότης, Arist.*Ph*.244b17.

μελᾰνουργός, *atramentarius*, *Gloss*.

μελᾰνουρίς, ίδος, pecul. fem. of sq., *AP*6.304 (Phan.).

μελᾰνουρος, ὁ, (οὐρά) a sea-fish, *black-tail*, *Oblata melanura*, Epich.56, Cratin.221, Antiph.194.4, Arist.*HA*591a15, Speus.ap.Ath.7.313e, Numen.ib.d; μὴ γεύεσ-θαι μελανούρων Pythag.ap.Plu.2.12d.

II. a kind of snake, perh. = διψάς, Ael.*NA*6.51.

μελᾰνόφαιος, ον, *dark grey*, opp. λευκόφ-, of figs, Ath.3.78a.

μελᾰνόφθαλμος, ον, *black-eyed*, Hp.*Epid*.1.19, Arist.*GA*779a35, Philostr.*Gym*.25, *Gp*.17.2.1.

μελᾰνόφλεψ, εβος, ὁ, ἡ, *black-veined*, Aret.*SD*2.1.

μελᾰνόφορέω, *wear black*, Plu.2.557d.

μελᾰνόφόρος, ον, *wearing black*, Sch.E.*Ph*.324.

μελάνοφρυς, υ, gen. υος, *black-* or *beetle-browed*, Hdn.Gr.1.237, Hsch.

μελᾰνόφυλλος, ον, = μελάμφυλλος, ἴων πτερά Chaerem.14.13.

μελᾰνόχαίτης, ου, masc. adj. *dark-haired*, Theognost.*Can*.85.

μελᾰνόχλωρος, ον, = μελάγχλωρος, Procl.*Par*.*Ptol*.204.

μελᾰνόχροος, ον, = μελάγχροος, Od.19.246: heterocl. nom. pl. κύαμοι μελανόχροες Il.13.589: gen. sg. -χροος Nic.*Th*.941: acc. sg. -χροα Orph.*L*.363: contr. **-χρους** *PLond*.2.333.23 (ii A.D.):—also **μελανοχροιής,** Suid.; **-χρως,** ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, = μελάγχρως, E.*Hec*.1106 (lyr., as v.l.), Arist.*Phgn*.808a17, Theoc.3.35; μελανόχρων Thphr.*Sens*.78.

μέλανσις, εως, ἡ, *a becoming black*, opp. λεύκανσις Arist.*Ph*.227b8, 230a23.

2. *dyeing black*, τριχῶν Alex.Trall.1.3.

μελάνσπερμον, τό, = μελάνθιον, Dsc.*Eup*.2.97.

μελάνστερνος, ον, *black-breasted*, Jo.Gaz.2.126.

μελάντειχής, ές, *black-walled*, δόμος Φερσεφόνας Pi.*O*.14.20.

μελάντηρία, ἡ, *black pigment*, also used internally as a drug, Lat. *creta sutoria*, *shoemakers' black*, *IG*2.1672.14, 16, 69, Arist.*Col*.794a20, Heraclid.Tar.ap.Cael.Aur.*CP*3.44, Dsc.5.101, Gal.13.741, Luc.*Cat*.15, Scrib.Larg.208.

μελάντήριον, τό, *spot, stain*, Sch.E.*Hec*.912.

μελάντικός, ή, όν, *blackening*, ὕδωρ μ. τριχῶν Paul.Aeg.3.2.3 (132.25 H.).

μελάντρᾰγής, ές, *black when eaten*, σῦκον *AP*6.299 (Phan.).

μελάνυδρος, ον, *with black water*, κρήνη μελάνυδρος, of water *which looks black* from its depth, Il.9.14, Od.20.158, Thgn.959.

μελάνω, intr., *grow black*, only in Il.7.64 Ζεφύροιο ἐχεύατο πόντον ἔπιφρίξ .., μελάνει δέ τε πόντος ὑπ᾽ αὐτῆς (sc. τῆς φρικός), cf. Arist.*Pr*.934a15; but Aristarch. read πόντον in the second clause and took μελάνει trans., = μελαίνει (sc. Ζέφυρος), *makes* the sea *black*:—later writers use **μελανέω,** intr. (which implies the reading μελανεῖ δέ τε πόντος), Thphr.*Ign*.50, A.R.4.1574, Arat.836; τὸ καλὸν μελανεῦντα Call.*Epigr*.53; μικκὴ καὶ μελανεῦσα *AP*5.120 (Phld.).

μελάνώδης, ες, gloss on ἰοειδής, *EM*473.12.

μελάνῶπις, ιδος, ἡ, fem. Adj. *black-looking*, σηπεδών Marc.Sid.64.

μελᾶνωσις εως, ἡ, = μέλανσις, Moses Alch.309.10 (lemma).

μελάρρῑνος, ον, (ῥινόν) *black-skinned*, Nonn.*D*.14.395, al.

μέλᾱς (μέλᾱς Rhian.58, where μέγας is corrupt for μέλας), μέλαινα, μέλᾰν; gen. μέλᾰνος, μελαίνης, μέλᾰνος, etc.; Ep. dat. μείλανι (metri gr.) Il.24.79: Aeol. nom. **μέλαις,** from *μέλανς, Choerob.*in Theod*.1.123, Greg.Cor.p.599 S., hence restored in Sapph.57:—*black, dark*: in Hom. generally, *dark* in colour, οἶνος Od.5.265; μέλαν αἷμα, κῦμα, Il.4.149, 23.693; γαῖα μέλαινα 2.699, cf. Sapph.*Supp*.5.2; ὕδωρ μέλαν Αἰσήποιο Il.2.825, cf. Od.4.359; πόντος μ. E.*IT*107 νηῦς μ., from its being *pitched over*, Il.1.300, al.; of men, *dark, swarthy*, μέλανας δὲ ἀνδρικοὺς ἰδεῖν Pl.*R*.474e; ἰσχυρός τις ἦν, μ. D.21.71; τὰ μ. *black marks* about the ears of dogs, X.*Cyn*.5.23.

II. *dark, murky*, ἕσπερος Od.1.423; εὐφρόνα Pi.*N*.7.3.

III. metaph., *black, dark*, θάνατος Il.2.834, etc.; κὴρ ib.859, etc.; ὀδύναι 4.117, etc. (the origin of the metaphor is seen in the phrases θανάτου μ. νέφος, ἄχεος νεφέλη μ., 16.350, 18.22); μ. τύχα, ἀρά, A.*Supp*.89 (lyr.), *Th*.832 (lyr.); Ἐρινύς ib.993 (lyr.), cf. *Eu*.52; ἄτα Id.*Ag*.769 (lyr.); Ἄρης ib.1511 (lyr.); Ἅιδης S.*OT*29; Ἅιδου μ. ἀνάγκα E.*Hipp*.1388 (lyr.), etc.; ἡμέραι μέλαιναι, = Lat. *dies atri*, Plu.*Luc*.27.

2. of the voice, *indistinct*, Arist.*Top*.106a25, Philostr.*VA*4.44; βραχὺ καὶ μ. φώνημα, of Nero, D.C.61.20.

3. *dark, obscure, enigmatical*, ἱστορίη *AP*11.347 (Phil.).

4. of character, *dark, malignant*, μ. φρήν, καρδία, Sol.42.4, Pi.*Fr*.123.4; μ. ἄνθρωποι Plu.2.12d; μ. ἦθος M.Ant.4.28.

IV. Comp. μελάντερος, α, ον, *blacker, very black*, τοῦ δ᾽ οὔ τι μελάντερον ἔπλετο ἔσθος Il.24.94: prov. of thick darkness, [νέφος] μελάντερον ἠΰτε πίσσα (v. ἠΰτε) 4.277: Sup. μελάντατος Hp.*VC*14, Ar.*Fr*.580, etc.:—Comp. also μελανώτερος Str.16.4.12: Sup. μελαινότατος *AP*11.68 (Lucill.), *Epigr.Gr*.320.4 (Thyatira).

V. μέλαινα (sc. νοῦσος), ἡ, Medic., of diseases causing black secretions (such as *melaena*), Hp.*Morb*.2.73.

VI. μέλαν, τό, v. sub voc. (Cf. Skt. *málam* 'dirt', *malinás* 'dirty', Lett. *melns* 'black'.)

μέλασμα, ατος, τό, *a black* or *livid spot*, Hp.*Fract*.11 (pl.), Art.86 (pl.), *Liq*.4 (sg.), Gal.12.266.13.

II. *black hair-dye*, Apollod.Com.21, Poll.2.35, Critoap.Gal.12.447.

III. μ. γραμμοτόκον the solid *ink* in a pencil, *AP*6.63 (Damoch.).

IV. in pl., *spots* in the moon, Cleom.2.1.

μέλασμός, ὁ, *blackening* of flesh from mortification, Hp.*Aph*.5.17 (pl.), Gal.17(2).803.2, 5 (pl.), 18(2).556.18.

2. *dyeing black*, μελασμοὶ τριχῶν Dsc.1.112, Gal.12.446.

II. *black spot*, Plu.2.921f (pl.), Simp.*in Ph*.1294.20; on snakes, Plu.2.564d.

μέλδω, *soften by boiling*, γέντα βοὸς μέλδοντες Call.*Fr*.309; πυθομένοις μέλδουσιν ἅμ' ἰχθύσιν οὐλοὸν ἅλμην Man.6.464:—Hom. only in Med. (or Pass.), ὡς δὲ λέβης ζεῖ ἔνδον .., κνίσην μελδόμενος ἁπαλοτρεφέος σιάλοιο Il.21.363 (vv.ll. κνίσῃ and μελδομένου):—Pass., σάρκες μελδόμεναι Nic.*Th*.108. (Cf. Skt. *mrdús*, Lat. *mollis* 'soft', OE. *meltan* 'melt', ONorse *maltr* 'rotten', Gr. βλαδύς.)

μέλε (A), Ep.3 sg. impf. from μέλω, Od.5.6.

μέλε, (B), Att. voc., used as a familiar address to both sexes, ὦ μ. *my friend!* Ar.*Eq*.671, *Nu*.33, 1192, *V*.1400, *Pax*137, *Ec*.120, 133; νὴ Δία, ὦ μ. Pl.*Tht*.178e; τί κόπτεις, ὦ μ.; Men.457: sarcastically, διαρραγείης, ὦ μ. Ar.*Av*.1257. (Gramm. expl. it by ὦ ἐπι-μελ-είας ἄξιε καὶ οἷον με-μελ-ημένε, Sch.Pl. l.c. or connect it with μέλεος, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.671 but it is perh. voc. of *μέλος 'good', cf. Lat. *melior*.)

Μελεάγρεια, τά, festival in honour of Meleagros, *AS*39.50 (Balbura), *SEG*29.1439, 1441.

μελεάγριον or **-αγρον,** τό, a plant, Anon.ap.Suid.

μελεαγρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *guinea-fowl*, *Numida ptilorhyncha*, etc., named after the hero Meleager, Arist.*HA*559[a]25, Clytus 1, Scyl.112, Agatharch.81.

μελεαγρος· ἡ κατοικίδιος ὄρνις, Hsch.

μελεάζω, (μέλος) *execute a recitative*, Nicom.*Harm*.2.

μελεαί (-αιαί cod.)· ἀστράγαλοι, ἢ νωθροί, Hsch.

μελεγγρᾰφής, ές, f.l. for μελαγγραφής (q.v.).

μελεδαίνω, *be concerned about, worry* or *care about*, w. gen., πενίης Thgn.1129, *Theocr*.9.12; w. acc., Archil.14 W., οὐ μελεδαίνει τὸν τὸ πιεῖν ἐγχεῦντα *Theocr*.10.52.

II. *devote care to, take care of*, w. acc., *SIG*2 (Sigeum, vi B.C.); τοὺς νοσέοντας Hdt.8.115.3, τὰς ὑστέρας Hp.*Mul*.1.17; id.*Morb.Sacr*. 8 (pass.), Aret.*CA*6.10; see also μελεταίνω.

μελεδαντός, ή, όν, *object of care*, Μαραδὼν .. μ. ἀνδράσιν *BCH*50.529 (Attica, ii A.D.).

μελεδή, f.l. for μελέτη, Hp.*Mul*.1.67.

μελεδηθμός, ὁ, *practice, exercise*, Orac. in *App.Anth*.6.140.

μελεδημα, ατος, τό, (μελεδαίνω) *care, anxiety*, Hom. always in pl., μελεδήματα πατρός *anxieties about* his father, Od.15.8; of sleep, λύων μ. θυμοῦ Il.23.62; μελεδήματα θεῶν *the care* of the gods [for men], E.*Hipp*.1103 (lyr.).

II. *object of care*, Χαρίτων Ibyc.5; ἐμοὶ μ. ἰσχάς Alex.162.15 (anap.); Μοισάων *Epigr.Gr*.238 (Smyrna).

μελεδήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *careful*, c. gen., ἔργων Emp.112.2; μ. κερκίδα πέπλων *AP*6.39 (Arch.); δόμων φυλακὰν μ. ib.7.425 (Antip. Sid.).

μελεδών, ῶνος, ἡ, (A) = μελεδώνη II, Aret.*SD*1.6, Dioscorus in *PLit.Lond*.98 ii 20.

II. in pl., = μελεδώνη I (q.v.), cj. in Hsch.; τῇσι μελεδώνεσι *sufferings* of a patient, Aret.*SD*2.4 (-δόσεσι codd., -δόσι Hude).

μελεδών (B) (or **-ῶν**)· φροντιστής, μεριμνητής, ἐπίτροπος, οἰκονόμος, προεστώς, φύλαξ Hsch.

μελεδωνεύς, έως, ὁ, poet. for μελεδωνός, Theoc.24.106.

μελεδώνη, ἡ, *care, sorrow*, in pl., Od.19.517, Sapph.17, Theoc.21.5, Cerc.7.5; ἄγρυπνοι μελεδῶναι Phanocl.1.5: rare in Prose, Gal.18(1).363: in *h.Ap*.532, *h.Merc*.447, Hes.*Op*.66, Thgn.883, the vulg. readings μελεδώνων, μελεδῶνας (as if from μελεδών) shd. prob. be corrected μελεδωνῶν, -δώνας; cf. μεληδών.

II. in sg., = μελέτη, δέεται πολλῆς μ. Hp.*Mul*.1.36.

μελεδωνός, ὁ and ἡ, *attendant, guardian*, τῶν οἰκίων μ. house-*steward*, Hdt.3.61; ὁ μ. τῶν θηρίων the *keeper* of the crocodiles, Id.2.65; μ. τῆς τροφῆς *one who provides* their food, ibid., cf. 7.31; μ. τῶν χρημάτων ib.38; μελεδωνοὶ τῶν ἱερῶν D.H.1.67; τοῦ τείχους Ael.*NA*3.26; μ. λῃστῶν *agents* of pirates, Philostr.*VA*3.24; title of public officials in Samos, *SIG*976.63 (ii B.C.;): metaph., of a learned man, πάσης πολύβυβλον ἀφ' ἱστορίης μ. *Ath.Mitt*.11.428 (Notium).

μέλει, impers., v. μέλω A. II.

μελέϊνος, η, ον, *ashen*, *IG*2.1672.307, Thphr.*HP*5.7.8; cf. μελίϊνος, μέλινος.

μελεϊστί, Adv. *limb from limb*, ταμών Il.24.409; διὰ μ. ταμών Od.9.291, cf. 18.339; μ. κεδαιόμενος A.R.2.626; μ. ξαίνειν Philostr.*Her*.19.18; cf. μελιστί.

μελεοκοπέω, = μελοκοπέω, Heph.Astr.2.18.66, 2.25.11.

μελεοπᾰθής, ές, *having suffered wretchedly*, A.*Th*.961 (lyr.).

μελεοπονος, ον, *having done wretchedly*, ib.960 (lyr.).

μέλεος, α, ον also ος, ον E.*Or*.207 (lyr.):—*idle, useless*, οὐδέ τί σε χρὴ ἑστάμεναι μέλεον σὺν τεύχεσιν Il.10.480; μελέη δέ μοι ἔσσεται ὁρμή Od.5.416; οὐ μ. εἰρήσεται αἶνος Il.23.795; μ. δέ οἱ εὖχος ἔδωκας a vaunt *unearned*, 21.473: neut. μέλεον as Adv., *in vain*, μέλεον δ' ἠκόντισαν ἄμφω 16.336.

II. after Hom., *unhappy, miserable*, ὦ μέλεοι, τί κάθησθε; Orac.ap.Hdt.7.140, etc.; μέλεος γάμων *unhappy* in marriage, A.*Th*.779 (lyr.); ὤμοι ἐγὼ σοῦ μ. S.*Tr*.972 (lyr.), cf. E.*IT*868 (lyr.), Men.*Epit*.470.

2. of acts, conditions, etc., ἔργα A.*Ch*.1007 (anap.); θάνατοι, πάθα, Id.*Th*.879 (anap.), S.*Ant*.977 (lyr.); ὀνόματα Antiph.209.8. [μέλεοι is disyll. in A.*Th*.878 (lyr.), 945 (lyr.).]

μελεόφρων, ὁ, ἡ, gen. ονος, *miserable-minded*, E.*IT*854 (lyr.).

μελερόν· μαραντικόν, καυστικόν, Hsch.; cf. μαλερός.

μελεσίπτερος, ον, (μέλος B) *singing with its wings*, epith. of the cicada, *AP*7.194 (Mnasalc.).

μελεταίνω, *take thought for, attend to*, c. gen., *Mnemos*.57.208 (Argos, vi B.C.), cf. μελεδαίνω.

μελετάω, fut. -ήσω Th.1.80, etc., -ήσομαι Luc.*Sol*.6, Philostr.*VS*1.24.2:—post-Hom. Verb, *take thought* or *care for*, c. gen., βίου, ἔργου, Hes.*Op*.316, 443: c. acc. rei, δόξαν ἀρετῆς Th.6.11; of a physician, *treat* a case, Hp.*Int*.27, etc.:—Pass., of the patient, ib.26, etc.

2. *attend to, study*, οὐ δύναμαι ἀκοῦσαι, τοῦτο μελετῶν (sc. τὸ ἀκοῦσαι) Hdt.3.115; πλήθους δόξας μεμελετηκώς Pl.*Phdr*.260c.

II. *pursue, exercise*, [μαντείην] *h.Merc*.557; μ. τοῦτο (sc. ἡμεροδρόμην εἶναι) Hdt.6.105: freq. in Att., μ. σοφίαν Ar.*Pl*.511; τέχνας, ῥητορικήν, Pl.*Grg*.511b, c, 448d; *practise*, ἤθη, γαστριμαργίας, ὕβρεις, Id.*Phd*.81e; ὄρχησιν Id.*Lg*.813e; [νόμους] E.*Ba*.892 (lyr.); ἀστοῖς ἴσα χρὴ μελετᾶν S.*OC*171 (anap.); τὴν τῶν πολεμικῶν ἄσκησιν Arist.*Pol*.1333[b]39: generally, μ. ἄδικα LXXJb.27.4; ταῦτα μελέτα 1Ep.Ti.4.15; esp. *practise* speaking, *con over* a speech *in one's mind*, λογάρια δύστηνα μελετήσας D.19.255; ἀπολογίαν Id.46.1; also, *deliver, declaim* (cf. II. 5b), λόγους D.C.40.54:—Pass., τὸ ναυτικὸν οὐκ ἐνδέχεται ἐκ παρέργου μελετᾶσθαι naval warfare cannot *be practised* 'en amateur', Th.1.142; εὐταξία μετὰ κινδύνων μελετωμένη discipline *put in practice* on the battle-field, Id.6.72, cf. Pl.*R*.455c.

2. c. inf., μετρίως ἀλγεῖν μελετᾷ σοφία *practises* moderation in grief, E.*Fr*.46; λαλεῖν μεμελετήκασί που Ar.*Ec*.119; also μ. τοξεύειν καὶ ἀκοντίζειν X.*Cyr*.1.2.12, cf. Antipho 3.2.3; μ. ποιεῖν καὶ λέγειν Lys.10.9; μ. ἀποθνήσκειν, τεθνάναι, *practise* dying, death, Pl.*Phd*.67e, 81a, cf. Epicur.*Fr*.470.

3. less freq. c. part., μ. κυβερνῶντες X.*Ath*.1.20; with ὡς and part., Id.*Cyr*.5.5.47.

4. with Prep., μ. ἔν τινι LXXJo.1.8, al.

5. abs., *study, train oneself*, Ar.*Ec*.164, Th.1.80, X.*HG*3.4.16; ἦν τὸ ἱππικὸν μεμελετηκός ib.6.4.10: c. dat. modi, τόξῳ μ. καὶ ἀκοντίῳ Id.*Cyr*.2.1.21; ἐν τῷ μὴ μελετῶντι by want of *practice*, Th.1.142.

b. esp. *practise oratory, declaim*, Pl.*Phdr*.228b; ἐπὶ τῶν καιρῶν μ. *extemporize a speech*, D.61.43; Ἑλληνιστὶ μ. Plu.*Cic*.4, cf. 2.131a, Luc.*Sol*.6, Philostr.*VS*1.24.2, *AP*11.145; of actors, Arist.*Pr*.904b3.

6. Medic., of disease, *threaten*, μ. τὴν τοῦ καρκινώματος γένεσιν Leonid.ap.Aët.16.43: abs., ἣν κρύβδην μελετήσῃ .. ἡ νοῦσος Aret.*SD*2.12:—Pass., ἀπειλᾷ καὶ μελετᾶται μανία Steph.*in Hp*.1.99 D., cf. Aët.16.63.

7. c. acc. pers., *exercise, train* persons, ἐμελέτησεν [αὐτοὺς] ὡς εἶεν .. X.*Cyr*.8.1.42: c. inf., οὓς ἀναβαίνειν ἐπὶ τοὺς ἵππους μελετᾷ Φείδων Mnesim.4.7:—Pass., μελετώμενοι ὑπ᾽ αὐτῶν τὴν πτῆσιν, of eaglets, Philostr.*VA*1.7.

III. Gramm., *to be accustomed*, c. inf., μεμελέτηκε τὸ ̄τ εἰς ̄θ τρέπεσθαι *An.Ox*.1.66; τὰ μὴ μελετήσαντα πάσχειν συναίρεσιν Theognost.*Can*.145.25.

b. Medic., *acquire a habit*, μελετησάντων ἐκπίπτειν βραχιόνων Gal.14.782:—Pass., *become chronic*, μελετηθὲν τὸ πάθος Aët.16.67.

μελετη, ἡ, *care, attention*, Hes.*Op*.412, Epich.[284]: pl., Emp.110.2: c. gen. objecti, μ. πλεόνων *care for* many things, Hes.*Op*.380; μελέτην τινὸς ἐχέμεν, = μελετᾶν, ἐπιμελεῖσθαι, ib.457; ἔργων ἐκ πολλοῦ μ. long-continued *attention* to action, Th.5.69: c. gen. subjecti, *care taken* by one, θεῶν μελέτῃ S.*Ph*.196 (anap.); of a trainer, B.12.191: abs., μελέτῃ κατατρύχεσθαι E.*Med*.1099 (anap.): pl., Emp.131.2.

2. Medic., *treatment*, Hp.*Fract*.31, 35 (pl.), *Art*.50.

II. *practice, exercise*, ὀξεῖα μ. Pi.*O*.6.37; ἔχων μ. Id.*N*.6.54; ἡ δι᾽ ὀλίγου μ. their short *practice*, Th.2.85; πόνων μ. *painful exercises*, of the Spartan discipline, ib.39; μάθησις καὶ μ. Pl.*Tht*.153b; μ. θανάτου Id.*Phd*.81a; ἡ ἐγκύκλιος τῶν προπαιδευμάτων μ. Ph.1.157.

b. in a military sense, *exercise, drill*, μετὰ κινδύνων τὰς μελέτας ποιεῖσθαι to go through one's *exercises* in actual war, Th.1.18; ταῖς τῶν πολεμικῶν μ. Id.2.39; μ. ἐν ὅπλοις ποιεῖσθαι *IG*2.1028.19, al.

c. freq. of orators, *rehearsal, declamation*, ταύτης τῆς μελέτης καὶ τῆς ἐπιμελείας D.18.309, al.; of actors, νήστεις ὄντες τὰς μ. ποιούμενοι making their *rehearsals*, Arist.*Pr*.901b3.

d. *matter* for discussion, μ. σοφισταῖς προσβαλεῖν Pi.*I*.5(4).28; *branch* or *object of study*, Pl.*Grg*.500d, al.; ὁ νόμος σου μ. μού ἐστιν LXXPs.118(119).77.

2. later, *theme, lecture*, Str.1.2.2, Plu.2.41d, Luc.*Rh.Pr*.17; *declamation*, μελέτῃσί τ᾽ ἄριστον *IG*3.625; τὰς μ. μισθοῦ ποιεῖσθαι Philostr.*VS*1.21.5.

3. *pursuit*, μία οὐχ ἅπαντας θρέψει μ. Pi.*O*.9.107, cf. Pl.*Phd*.82a.

III. *practice, usage*, ἃς οἱ πατέρες ἡμῖν παρέδοσαν μ. Th.1.85.

2. *habit*, Hp.*Mul*.1.17; ἢν ἐς μελέτην ἥκῃ τοῦ κακοῦ ὤνθρωπος Aret.*CA*1.5; ἐν μ. γίγνεσθαι ψόφων *become accustomed to* noises, Stob.*App*.p.22 G.

IV. *threatening symptom* or *condition*, of disease, μελέτη καὶ προοίμιον ἐπιληψίας Posidon.ap.Aët.6.12; ὀδύνη .. μ. λύσεως Aët.5.100, cf. Steph.*in Hp*.1.191 D.

μελετημα, ατος, τό, *practice, exercise*, Pl.*Phd*.67d, X.*Cyr*.8.1.43 (pl.), Critias6.1; αἰσχρῶν ἔργων μ. E.*Fr*.910 (anap., nisi leg. μελέδημα); τὰ πρὸς πόλεμον μ. *practice for* .., X.*Eq*.11.13.

2. μελετήματα φωνῆς grammatical *examples*, A.D.*Synt*.277.26.

μελετηρός, ά, όν, *practising diligently*, X.*An*.1.9.5 (Sup.), Longin.*Rh*.p.203 H. (Sup.); συνουσίαι μ. *debating* societies, Philostr.*VS*1.23.2.

μελετησις, εως, ἡ, = μελέτη, *AB*438.

μελετητέος, α, ον, *to be treated*, νοσήματα Hp.*Acut*.6.

II. μελετητέον *one must study*, Pl.*Grg*.527b, Porph.*Abst*.1.31: c. inf., Iamb.*Protr*.5.

μελετητήριον, τό, *place for practice*, Plu.*Dem*.8.

II. *instrument for practising*, Anaxandr.15.2.

μελετητής, οῦ ὁ, *trainer, coach*, Aristid.*Or*.50(26).28.

μελετητικός, ή, όν, *mourning, cooing*, περιστεραί LXXEz.7.16; αὐλός, = *vasca*, *Gloss*.

II. ὕλη μ. a collection *of meditations*, D.L.3.47.

III. μελετητικὴ ποιότης ῥημάτων *desiderative* (e.g. *lecturio*), Dosith. p. 406 K.

μελετητός, ή, όν, *to be gained by practice*, Pl.*Clit*.407b, Luc.*Im*.16.

μελετωρ, ορος, ὁ, (μέλω) *one who cares for, an avenger*, ἀμφί τινα S.*El*.846 (lyr.).

μέλη, ἡ, a sort of cup, Anaxipp.8.

μεληδόν, Adv., (μέλος) = μελεϊστί, κρέα μ. ὠπτημένα Posidon.22 J., cf. Al.Ex.29.17.

II. *in order*, Zos.Alch.p.193 B.

μεληδών, όνος, ἡ, = μελεδώνη I, Simon.39.1 (pl.), A.R.3.812 (pl.), *Anacreont*.14.6, *AP*5.292.3 (Paul. Sil.).

μελημα, ατος, τό, (μέλω) *object of care, beloved object, darling*, of persons, μ. τὦμον Sapph.126, cf. Ar.*Ec*.972 (lyr.), Men.*Pk*.214; νέαισιν παρθένοισι μ. Pi.*P*.10.59; Χαρίτων μ. Id.*Fr*.95; Κύπριδος ib.217; ὦ φίλτατον μ. δώμασιν A.*Ch*.235; ὦ γραῦ, τῷ θανάτῳ μ. Ar.*Ec*.905 (lyr.).

II. *charge, duty*, A.*Ag*.1551 (anap.); μέλον πάλαι μ. μοι S.*Ph*.150 (lyr.).

2. *care, anxiety*, A.*Eu*.444, Theoc.14.2, etc.

μελησίμβροτος, ον, *an object of care* or *love to men*, ῥίζα Pi.*P*.4.15.

μελησμός, ὁ, *care, diligence*, *EM*444.54.

μελητέον, *one must take thought*, τοῦ λανθάνειν Pl.*R*.365e.

Μελητίδης, ου, ὁ, prov. at Athens for *a blackhead* (in form a patronymic from Μέλητος), Ar.*Ra*.991 (lyr., prob.), Luc.*Am*.53, etc.—In codd. usu. written Μελιτίδης: hence derived by Sch.Ar. l.c. and Eust.1735.51 from μέλι, though second syll. is long.

μέλῐ, τό, gen. ῐτος, etc.; dat. μέλι Philox.3.17; gen. pl. μελίτων Emp.128.7 (nisi leg. μελιτῶν, cf. μελιτόν):—*honey*, Od.20.69, etc.; μ. χλωρόν Il.11.631, Od.10.234, Xenoph.38.1; ξανθόν Simon.47; παμφαές A.*Pers*.612; τὸ μέλι τἀττικόν Ar.*Pax*252, cf. Men.708; various kinds, Thphr.*Fr*.190; said to be made from the palm (φοῖνιξ), Hdt.1.193, cf. 4.194; μ. θανάτου σύμβολον Porph.*Antr*.18, Myc. *me-ri, me-ri-to* (gen.); adj. *me-ri-ti-jo*.

2. in comparisons, of anything sweet, esp. of eloquence, μέλιτος γλυκίων ῥέεν αὐδή Il.1.249, cf. Pi.*O*.10(11).98; Σοφοκλέους τοῦ μέλιτι κεχριμένου Ar.*Fr*.581; ὕπνος γλυκίων μέλιτος Mosch.2.3; ἡ τῶν ἀνδρῶν [χολή] ἐστι πρὸς ἐκείνην μέλι Alex.146.6: prov. μήτε μοι μ. μήτε μέλισσα, of those who refuse to take 'the rough with the smooth', Sapph.113.

II. perh. *honeydew*, Arist.*Mir*.831b23; τὸ ὗον μ. Polyaen.4.3.32; μ. ἄγριον, μαινόμενον, D.S.19.94, Str.12.3.18. (Cf. Goth. *milip*, Lat. *mel*.)

μελία, Ep. **-ίη,** ἡ, *manna ash, Fraxinus Ornus*, Il.13.178, 16.767, Musae.*Fr*.5 D., S.*Fr*.759, Thphr.*HP*3.11.3, etc.; τρίτον ἄλλο γένος .. ἐκ μελιᾶν Hes.*Op*.145, μελίας καρπός· τὸ τῶν ἀνθρώπων γένος Hsch.

II. *ashen spear*, Il.19.390, 22.225, etc.

μελιᾱδής, ές, Dor. and Aeol. for μελιηδής.

Μελίαι, αἱ, a race of nymphs said to have sprung from the spot of earth on which fell the blood of Uranus, Hes.*Th*.187, Call.*Jov*.47, etc. (The name implies *ash-nymphs*.)

μελίαμβοι, οἱ, *lyric iambics*, as written by Cercidas, (Κερκιδᾶ κυνὸς μ. title in *POxy*.1082 *Fr*. 4) D.L.6.76, prob. in St.Byz. s.v. Μεγάλη πόλις and Stob.4.16.7.

μελῐανθής, ές, *honey-scented*, μελιανθέος οἴνης Nic.*Al*.58.

μελίβδεσθαι· μέλλειν, Hsch. (Fort. μέμβλεσθαι· μέλειν.)

μελῐβόας, ὁ, *with honeyed tones*, ὕμνος Lasus 1 P., κύκνος E.*Fr*.773.34 (lyr.).

μελῐβρομος, ον, *sweet-toned*, βοὰ αὐλοῖο *AP*7.696 (Arch.).

μελῐγᾱθής, ές, Dor. for *-γηθής, *honey-sweet*, ὕδωρ Pi.*Fr*.198.

μελῐγδουπος, ον, *sweet-sounding*, ἀοιδαί Id.*N*.11.18.

μελῐγενέτωρ, τορος, ὁ, *producer of honey*, epith. of Ζεὺς Ἥλιος Μίθρας Σάραπις, *PMag.Lond*.46.6.

μελῐγηρυς, Dor. **-γᾶρυς,** υος, ὁ, *sweet-voiced, melodious*, ὄψ Od.12.187; ἀοιδή *h.Ap*.519; παρθενικαί Alcm.26.1; ὕμνοι, κῶμοι, Pi.*O*.11(10).4, *N*.3.4; παιᾶνος ὀμφά Id.*Pae*.5.47; ἀηδών, of a woman, *IG*14.1942.—Poet. word, used by Pl.*Phdr*.269a.

μελῐγληνος, ον, *soft-eyed*, Hsch.

μελῐγλωσσος, ον, *honey-tongued*, πειθοῦς ἐπαοιδαί A.*Pr*.173 (anap.); ἀοιδαί B.*Fr*.3.2; ἀηδών, of a poet, Id.3.97; ἔπη Ar.*Av*.908 (lyr.); Πιερίδες *Epigr.Gr*.228*a*2 (Ephesus).

μέλιγμα, ατος, τό, v.l. for μέλισμα, Mosch.3.55, 92.

μελιειδής, ές, f.l. for μελιηδής, Hp.*Aff*.55.

μελίεφθον, τό, app. *pan for boiling honey*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.6, 8:—Dim.

μελιέφθιον (μελέφθ- Pap.), τό, *PLond*.2.964.4 (iii A.D.).

μελῐέψιον, τό, *boiled honey, something boiled with honey*, *BGU*2355.5 (ii/iii A.D.).

μελῐεψός ὁ, *honey-boiler*, *SB*11003.8.

μελίζω (A), fut. -ιῶ LXXLe.1.6: aor. ἐμέλισα D.H.7.72: pf. Pass. μεμέλισμαι Opp.*C*.3.159: (μέλος A):—*dismember, cutin pieces*, Pherecyd.32 J., D.H. l.c., Apollod.1.9.12.

2. Pass., *have the limbs fully formed*, Opp. l.c.

μελίζω (B), Dor. **μελίσδω,** Dor. fut. Med. μελίξομαι Mosch.3.51: otherwise only pres. and impf.: (μέλος B):—*modulate, sing*, μελίσδειν σύριγγι Theoc.20.28:—mostly in Med., κάλλα μελισδομέναι Alcm.35 P., Pi.*Parth*.2 *Fr*.2.66, Pl.Com.69.13, Theoc.1.2, 7.89, *APl*.4.307.5 (Leon.):—Pass., Phld.*Po.Herc*.994 *Fr*.20.

2. *to be like music*, [λέξις] μελίζουσα μέν, οὐ μὴν μέλος D.H.*Dem*.50.

II. trans., *celebrate in song*, τινὰ ἀοιδαῖς Pi.*N*.11.18; μ. πάθη A.*Ag*.1176 (lyr.).

2. *make musical*, τὴν ποιητικήν S.E.*M*.6.16.—Never in Att. Prose.

μελίζωρος, ον, *of pure honey, sweet as honey*, ποτόν Phaedim.ap.Ath.11.498e, Nic.*Al*.351; ῥίζα μ. πάσασθαι Id.*Th*.663; τὸ μ., = μελίκρατον, Id.*Al*.205.

μελῐηγενής, ές, *ash-born*, A.R.4.1641.

μελῐηδής, Dor. **-ᾱδής,** ές, Aeol. **-άδης,** (ἡδύς) *honey-sweet*, οἴνου .. μελιηδέος Il.4.346; οἶνός σε τρώειμελιηδής Od.21.293; λωτοῖο μελιηδέα καρπόν 9.94; τὼ μελιάδεος (sc. οἴνου) Alc.45, cf. Id.p.31 Lobel, Pi.*Fr*.166.1.

2. metaph., μελιηδία θυμὸν ἀπηύρα Il.10.495; νόστον δίζηαι μελιηδέα Od.11.100; ἐμὲ μελιηδὴς ὕπνος ἀνῆκε 19.551; γᾶρυς Simon.41.

μελῐθρεπτος, ον, *honey-fed*, *AP*9.122 (Evenus?).

μελῐθροος, ον, contr. **-θρους,** ουν, *sweet-voiced*, κύκνος ib.5.124 (Bass.), *SEG*33.563 (Thrace, iii A.D.).

μελίϊνος, η, ον, = μελέϊνος, *IG*2.1672.155, al., Sch.D.Il.5.655.

μελίκακι· σκεύασμά τι βρωτὸν μετὰ τυροῦ, Hsch.

μελίκηρᾰ [ῐ], ἡ, *spawn of the murex*, as being like *a honeycomb*, Arist.*HA*546b19.

2. gloss on κοπρίων (v.l. for κηρίων), Gal.19.113.

II. = μελικηρίς II, Pherecr.25.

μελίκηρίδιον, τό, dim. of μελικήριον, *POxy*.3406.11 (iv A.D.).

μελίκήριον, τό, (κηρός) *honey-cake*, Sm.Ex.16.31.

μελίκηρίς, ίδος, ἡ, Medic., a kind of *cyst* or *wen*, from its resembling *a honeycomb*, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.42, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.3 tit., cf. Sch.ad loc.

II. *honey-cake*, Philox.2.17 (as f.l.).

III. *honeycomb*, *POxy*.936.10 (iii A.D.), Sch.Ar.*Th*.523.

IV. *kind of vine*, Eust.1656.63.

μελίκηρον, τό, = foreg. III, Theoc.20.27 (dub.), Poll.1.254, Hsch.

II. = foreg. IV, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.19.2.

μελίκηρος, ὁ, *beeswax*, *PMed.Lond*.155ii1, 15.

μελίκηρώδης, ες, *due to* μελικηρίς I, ἕλκος Aët.4.23.

μελίκομπος, ον, *sweet-sounding*, ἀοιδαί Pi.*I*.2.32.

μελῐκός, ή, όν, (μέλος B) *lyric*, ποίησις Plu.2.348b: μελικός, ὁ, *lyric poet*, of Pindar, ib.120c; τὸ μ. σχῆμα D.H.*Comp*.11. Adv. -κῶς *lyrically*, Sch.Ar.*Av*.209.

μελικράς, κρᾶτος or **μελίκρᾱς,** ᾱτος, = sq., οἶνος Orib.*inc*.13.34; on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.ap.Choerob.*in Theod*.1.377.

μελίκρᾱτον, Ion. **-κρητον,** τό, (κεράννυμι) *drink of honey and milk* offered as a libation to the powers of the nether world, χοὴν χεῖσθαι πᾶσιν νεκύεσσι, πρῶτα μελικρήτῳ, μετέπειτα δὲ ἡδέϊ οἴνῳ Od.10.519, cf. *SIG*1025.34 (Cos); μελίκρατα γάλακτος E.*Or*.115; also, *a mixture of honey and water*, Hp.*Aph*.5.41, Arist.*Metaph*.1092[b]29, *Com.Adesp*.128, Antyll.ap.Orib.5.29.7, Gal.ap.Orib.5.14.1, cf. Sch.S.*OC*481, Thphr.*HP*9.11.2; μ. θερμόν *POxy*.1088.61.

μελίκταινα, ἡ, poet. for μελίτταινα, Nic.*Th*.555, Hsch.

μελικτής, οῦ, ὁ, Dor. **-κτάς,** (μελίζω B) *musician*, Theoc.4.30, Mosch.3.7; cf. μελιστής.

μελῐλώτῐνος, η, ον, *made of melilot*, στέφανοι Alex.114, cf. Plu.2.356f: neut. as Adv., μ. λαλεῖν to talk *sweetly as melilot*, Pherecr.131.2.

μελῐλωτον, τό, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.49, and **-λωτος,** ὁ, Sapph.*Supp*.25.14, Thphr.*HP*7.15.3:—*melilot, Trigonella graeca*, a kind of clover, so called from the quantity of honey it contained, μ. ἀνθεμώδης Sapph. l.c., cf. Cratin.98, Arist.*HA*627[a]8, Thphr. l.c.

2. *king's clover*, *Trigonella corniculata*, Dsc.3.40.

II. a tree, acc. to Str.17.3.11. [ῐ: but ῑ Nic.*Th*.897.]

μελῐμηλον, τό, *Pyrus praecox, summer-apple, jenneting*, Dsc.1.115.

2. *apple-grafted on quince*, *Gp*.10.20.1.

II. *drink made from* I. 1, Antyll.ap.Orib.5.29.8, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.98.

μελίνεως· εἶδος ἀμπέλου, Hsch.

μελίνη [ῐ], ἡ, = ἔλυμος, *Italian millet, Setaria italica*, Hdt.3.177; κνήμη μελίνης S.*Fr*.608: -ην ἀντὶ πυρῶν ἀλλάττεσθαι Aristid.*Or*.34(50).6, *Edict.Diocl*.1.6 in pl., *millet-fields*, X.*An*.2.4.13, D.8.45.

II. name of an animal, δέρμα μελίνης ἄνεργον *Edict.Diocl*.; 8.29 perh. *badger*, cf. Lat. *mēles, mellina*.

III. = τοῦ πολύποδός τι μέρος, Hsch.

μέλινον, τό, = μελισσόφυλλον, dub. in Varro *RR*3.16.

μέλινος (A), ὁ, = μελίνη I, cited by Harp. from X.*An*.1.2.22, 1.5.10 (μελίνην codd.), cf. Thphr.*HP*8.1.4, Diocl.*Fr*.113.

μέλῐνος (B), Ep. **μείλινος** (also in late Prose, μειλίνη ὕλη Orib.49.3.1), η, ον, (μελία) *ashen*, μείλινον ἔγχος Il.5.655; δόρυ μείλινον ib.666, al.; ἷζε δ' ἐπὶ μελίνου οὐδοῦ Od.17.339.

Μελῐνοφάγοι [ᾰ], οἱ, *Millet-eaters*, a Thracian tribe, X.*An*.7.5.12.

μελῐουργός, ὁ, *honey-maker*, *Gp*.15.3.7.

μελιοῦχος, ὁ, epith. of doubtful meaning applied in magical writings to various divinities, Μ. τύραννε, of Apollo, *PMag.Lond*.47.33; Ζεῦ Ἥλιε Μίθρα Σάραπι ἀνίκητε, Μ., Μελικέρτα, Μελιγενέτωρ ib.46.5, cf. *PMag.Par*.2.45, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.22.32, 38.12.

μελιπαις σίμβλος, ὁ, the hive *with its honey-children*, *AP*12.249 (pl., Strat.).

μελιπηκτον, Dor. **-πακτον,** τό, *honey-cake*, Antiph.78, 140, Philox.3.16.

μελιπνοος, ον, contr. **-πνους,** ουν, *honey-breathing*, λίβανος *AP*6.231 (Phil.): metaph., μ. σῦριγξ Theoc.1.128; αὐδά Limen.13; Μοῦσα Tryph.429.

μελιπτέρωτος, ον, *honey-winged*, μέλεα Μουσᾶν *Lyr.Adesp*.81.

μελιπτορθος, ον, *with sweet boughs*, of liquorice, Androm.ap.Gal.14.39.

μελιρρᾰθάμιγξ, ιγγος, ὁ, ἡ, *honey-dropping*, Nonn.*D*.12.168, 21.160.

μελιρροθος, ον, *sweet-sounding*, Pi.*Fr*.246.

μελιρροος, ον, contr. **-ρους,** ουν, *flowing with honey*, *Gloss*.

μελιρρῠτος, ον, = foreg., κρῆναι Pl.*Ion*534b.

μέλις, ὁ, barbarism for μέλι, Ar.*Th*.1192.

μελίσδω, Dor. for μελίζω (B).

μελῐσῐδωνοφρῡνῐχήρᾰτα μέλη, *honey-sweet Sidonian* lays *of Phrynichus*, Ar.*V*.220.

μελίσκιον, τό, Dim. of μέλος B, Antiph.207.3.

μελίσκον, τό, dim. of μέλος, *a little song*, Alcm.36 P.

μέλισμα, ατος, τό, (μελίζω B) *song*, Theoc.14.31, 20.28; cf. μέλιγμα.

2. *air, melody*, μ. λύρας *AP*7.196 (Mel.); *lyric poetry*, ib.4.1.35 (Id.).

μελισμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., v.l. in *AP*11.168 (Antiphan.).

μελισμός, ὁ, (μελίζω A) *dismembering, dividing*, opp. πλοκή, v.l. in D.H.*Lys*.11.

II. (μελίζω B) *song*, Str.15.1.42.

μελίσπονδα (sc. ἱερά), τά, *drink-offerings of honey*, μ. θύειν Plu.2.464c, 672b, cf. Porph.*Abst*.2.20.

μέλισσᾰ, Att. **-ττα,** ης, ἡ, (perh. by haplology for μελι-λιχ-yα 'honey-licker', cf. Skt. *madhu-lih-* (corresp. with Gr. *μεθυ-λιχ-) 'bee') *bee*, Od.13.106, etc.; of *wild bees*, that live in rocks, Il.2.87, cf. 12.167; of *honey-bees*, that live in hives, Hes.*Th*.594; σμῆνος μελισσᾶν A.*Pers*.128 (lyr.), cf. Hdt.4.194, 5.10:—Phrases: ὥσπερ μέλιττα τὸ κέντρον ἐγκαταλιπών Pl.*Phd*.91c; ὄνος ἐν μελίτταις 'a hornets' nest', Crates Com.36; cf. μέλι I. 2 fin.

II. the term μέλισσα was applied

1. to *poets*, from their culling the beauties of nature, ἔνθεν ὡσπερεὶ μ. Φρύνιχος .. μελέων ἀπεβόσκετο καρπόν Ar.*Av*.748; μ. Μούσης Id.*Ec*.974 (lyr.); μ. Ἤρινναν Μουσῶν ἄνθεα δρεπτομέναν *AP*7.13 (Leon. or Mel.); esp. of Sophocles, Sch.Ar.*V*.460.

2. to the *priestesses* of Delphi, Pi.*P*.4.60; of Demeter and Artemis, Sch.Pi. l.c., Porph.*Antr*.18; of Cybele, Did.ap.Lact.*Inst*.1.22.

3. in Neo-Platonic Philos., *any pure, chaste being*, of souls coming to birth, Porph.*Antr*.19; of the Moon, ib.18.

III. = μέλι, *honey*, ὕδατος, μελίσσης, μηδὲ προσφέρειν μέθυ S.*OC*481: Nic.*Al*.374 metaph., γλώσσης μελίσσῃ καταρρυηκέναι Id.*Fr*.155; of poetry, *AP*9.505.6; ἑσμὸς μελίσσης appears to be corrupt in Epin.1.7.

IV. = ὀβολός, Hsch.

μελισσαῖος, α, ον, *of bees*, οὐλαμός Nic.*Th*.611.

II. -αῖον, τό, *apiarium*, *Gloss*.

μελισσειος, α, ον, = foreg., κηρίον μ. *honey*comb, Ev.Luc.24.42 (v.l. μελίσσιον); μελίσσειον or μελίσσιον alone, Hsch. s. vv. νύμφη, σής, Suid., Sch.Nic.*Al*.547; also μελίσσιον· σμῆνος, Hsch.

II. μελίσσειον, τό, *beehive*, *PCair.Zen*.467 (iii B.C.), cf. mod. Gk. μελίσσι.

μελισσεύς, έως, ὁ, *bee-keeper*, Arist.*HA*626a10, *PMasp*.147.1 (vi A.D.).

μελισσήεις, εσσα, εν, *rich in bees*, as a place-name, Nic.*Th*.11, Coluth.23.

μελισσία, ἡ, = μελισσών, *Gp*.15.6.1.

μελισσιος, v. μελίσσειος.

μελισσοβότᾰνον, τό, expl. of μελίτεια, Sch.Theoc.4.25.

μελισσοβοτος, ον, *fed on by bees*, *AP*9.523, D.P.327.

μελισσοκόμος, ον, *keeping bees*, A.R.2.131, Opp.*C*.4.275.

μελισσοκράς (parox. cod.)· ἡ γλυκεῖα δέλτος, ἣ μέλιτι κεκραμένη, Hsch.

μελισσονόμος, ον, (νέμω) *keeping bees*: Μελισσονόμοι, αἱ, *priestesses* of Artemis (cf. μέλισσα II. 2), A.*Fr*.87.

μελισσοομαι, = μελιτόομαι (v. μελιτόω II), S.*Fr*.306 (μελιττ- codd.).

μελισσοπόλος, Att. **μελιττ-,** ον, *keeping bees*, Arist.*Mir*.835a23.

μελισσοπόνος, ον, = μελισσοκόμος, *AP*6.239 (Apollonid.).

μελισσορῠτος, ον, *flowing from bees*, μ. νασμοί Orph.*A*.574.

μελισσοσόος, ον, *guardian of bees*, of Pan, *AP*9.226 (Zon.).

μελισσος, ὁ, name of a bird, Cyran.92 (3.27.1 K.).

μελισσοτευκτος, ον, *made by bees*, κηρία Pi.*Fr*.152.

μελισσοτοκος, ον, *produced by bees*: metaph., *honied*, ὕμνοι *AP*7.12.

μελισσοτρόφιον, Att. **μελιττ-,** τό, = μελισσών, prob. for *melitrophia* (pl.) in Varro *RR*3.16.

μελισσοτρόφος, Att. **μελιττ-,** ον, *feeding bees*, Σαλαμίς E.*Tr*.799 (lyr.); χώρα J.*BJ*4.8.3.

μελισσουργεῖον, τό, *beehive*, Aesop.289.

μελισσουργέω, Att. **μελιττ-,** *to be a bee-master*, Arist.*HA*624a21 (prob.), Poll.1.254.

μελισσουργία, Att. **μελιττ-,** ἡ, *bee-keeping*, Arist.*Pol*.1258b18, D.S.5.65 (pl.), Sch.Nic.*Al*.448.

μελισσουργικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a bee-master*, Poll.7.147: τὰ -κά, *a poem on bee-keeping*, by Nicander, Ath.2.68c.

μελισσουργός, Att. **μελιττ-,** ὁ, = μελισσεύς, Pl.*R*.564c, *Lg*.842d, Arist.*HA*554a2, Thphr.*HP*6.2.3, *PCair.Zen*.368.5, al. (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.5.140 (ii B.C.).

μελισσοφάγος, [φᾰ], ον, *eating bees*, Eust.179.6.

μελισσοφάτνη, ἡ, *beehive*, Hsch. s.v. κυψελίδες.

μελισσοφονος, *apiastra*, i.e. μέροψ, *Gloss*.

μελισσοφυλλον, τό, name given to one or more fragrant herbs, Thphr.*HP*6.1.4, Dsc.3.103, 104.

μελισσοφῠτος, ἡ, = foreg., Nic.*Th*.677.

μελίσσω, = μειλίσσω, *An.Ox*.2.218, Hsch.

μελισσών, Att. **-ττών,** ῶνος, ὁ, *bee-house, apiary*, LXX1Ki.14.25, Varro *RR*3.16, Gell.2.20.9.

μελιστᾰγής, ές, *dropping honey*, κηρίον Babr.*Prooem*.18.

2. *sweet as dropped honey*, λοιβαί A.R.2.1272; στόματα *AP*5.294 (Leont.); σταφυλαί Dioscorus in *PLit.Lond*.100 *D* 5.

μελιστακτος, ον, = foreg. 2, Μοῦσαι *AP*4.1.33 (Mel.).

μελιστής, οῦ, ὁ, = μελικτής, *Anacreont*.59.8.

μελιστί, Adv., = μελεϊστί, J.*AJ*15.8.4, Hsch.

Μελῐταῖος, α, ον, *of* or *from Melita* (Malta), κυνίδιον M. *Maltese* lap-dog, Arist.*HA*612b10, cf. Thphr.*Char*.21.9, Str.6.2.11, etc.

μελιτᾶ(ς), ὁ, *honey-merchant*, Παύλου τοῦ μελιτα]. *SB*13036 (*Tyche* 6.232).

μελῐτεια, ἡ, a fragrant herb, pehr. the same as μελισσόφυλλον, Theoc.4.25, 5.130.

μελίτειον [ῐ], τό, (μέλι) *mead*, Plu.2.672b, *Cor*.3; cf. μελίτιον.

μελῐτερπής, ές, *honey-sweet*, μολπή *AP*7.25.9 ([Simon.]).

μελιτέτροπα· τὴν χλαμύδα οὕτω καλοῦσιν, Hsch.

μελῐτευχής, ές, *honey-producing*, παγά B.*fr*.28.14 S.-M.

μελιτήμερον· ἡδύ, γλυκύ, Id.

μελῐτηρός, ά, όν, *of* or *for honey*, ἄγγος Ar.*Fr*.511; ἀγγεῖον Nic.*Fr*.138, Gal.11.377.

2. *like honey*, χυλός Thphr.*HP*3.7.4.

3. ἡ-ηρά, a plaster, Orib.*Fr*.99, Paul.Aeg.4.40.

Μελῑτίδης, f.l. for Μελητίδης (q.v.).

μελίτῖνος, [λῐ], η, ον, *made* or *flavoured with honey*, τὸν πρὸς χάριν λόγον ἔφη μελιτίνην ἀγχόνην εἶναι Diog.ap.D.L.6.51; οἴνου μελιτ(ίνου) Lang *Ath.Agora* XXI He30.

2. *honey-coloured*στεφάνια *POxy*.936.11 (iii A.D.), *POxy*.3201.3 (iii A.D.)

μελίτιον, τό, = μελίτειον, Porph.*Abst*.1.21 codd.; written -τιν *IG*14.1890.

2. μελίτια, = Lat. *mella*, *Gloss*.

μελίτισμός, ὁ, Medic., *treatment with honey*, Mnesith.ap.Orib.*inc*.19.8 (pl.).

μελίτίτης [τῑ] οἶνος, ὁ, *wine prepared with honey*, Dsc.5.7.

II. μ. λίθος *honey-stone*, ib.133, Gal.12.195, Plin.*HN*36.140 (v.l.).

μελῐτοειδής, ές, *like honey*, οἶνος Hp.*Morb*.2.22. Adv. -δῶς Sor.1.91.

μελῐτοεις, εσσα, εν, *honied*, i.e. *sweet, delicious*, εὐδία Pi.*O*.1.98.

II. *sweetened with honey*, μελιτόεσσα (sc. μᾶζα), ἡ, *honey-cake*, esp. used as a sacred offering, Hdt.8.41: Att. contr. **μελιτοῦττα,** like οἰνοῦττα, etc., Ar.*Nu*.507, *Lys*.601 (anap.), etc.; παγκαρπία μ. Thphr.*HP*9.8.7: with masc. Noun, μελιτοῦτται ναστοί Ar.*Av*.567 (s.v.l.); in Hsch. **μελιτοῦς** (sc. πλακοῦς), ὁ.

μελιτόν· κηρίον, ἢ τὸ ἑφθὸν γλεῦκος, Hsch.; v. μέλι.

μελῐτοποιέω, *produce honey*, Eust.ad D.P.936.

μελῐτοποιός, όν, *producing honey*, ζῷον Sch.Nic.*Al*.547.

μελῐτοπωλέω, *sell honey*, Poll.7.198.

μελῐτοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *dealer in honey*, Ar.*Eq*.853, Antiph.125.5:—fem. **-πωλις,** ιδος, Poll.7.198.

μελῐτορρῠτος, ον, *flowing with honey*, νέκταρ *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.7.18.

μελῐτουργέω, *make honey*, Arist.*HA*624ᵃ21 (leg. μελιττ-).

μελῐτουργία, ἡ, -ός, όν, dub. ll. for μελιττουργία, -γός.

μελιτοῦς, μελῐτοῦττα, v. μελιτόεις II.

μελῐτόφυλλον, τό, = μελισσόφυλλον, Sch.Nic.*Al*.149.

μελῐτόχροος, ον, contr. **-χρους,** ουν, = μελίχροος, Sch.Nic.*Th*.797; δελματίκιον *Sammelb*.7033.38 (v A.D.).

μελῐτόω, in Pass., *to be sweetened with honey*, μήκων μεμελιτωμένη Th.4.26.

II. *to be filled with honey*, Plu.2.628d.

μελίτρῐχος, ον, *having honey-coloured hair*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.10.187, 190, 216.

μέλιττα, ἡ, Att. for μέλισσα.

μελίτταινα, ἡ, = μελισσοβότανον, Dsc.3.104:—also **-αιον,** τό, Ps.-Dsc.ibid. Cf. μελίκταινα.

μελίττιον, τό, Dim. of μέλιττα, Ar.*V*.367 (lyr.).

II. *cell of a bee's comb*: in pl., *honeycomb*, Arist.*HA*624ᵃ5; cf. μελίσσειος I.

μελιττοπηχέω, *frighten bees* by striking metal pans, so as to collect the swarm, dub. in Phot., Suid.

μελιττοπόλος, ον, v. μελισσ-.

μελιττοτρόφιον, μελιττοτρόφος, Att. for μελισσοτρ-.

μελιττουργός, -ουργέω, -ουργία, Att. for μελισσ-.

μελιττώδης, ες, *like a bee*, τὰ μ. τῶν ζῴων Arist.*PA*683ᵃ30.

μελιττών, ῶνος, ὁ, Att. for μελισσών.

μελῐτώδης, ες, *like honey*, χυμός Thphr.*CP*6.9.2, Plu.2.628c; τὰ γλυκέα καὶ τὰ μ. Luc.*Vit.Auct*.19; also, of Persephone, Theoc.15.94, Porph.*Antr*.18.

μελῐτωμα, ατος, τό, *honey-cake*, Batr.39, Philet.ap.Ath.14.646d, Archig.ap.Orib.8.1.7.

μελῐτωσις, εως, ἡ, *sweetening with honey*, *Gloss*.

μελίφθογγος, ον, *honey-voiced*, Μοῖσαι, ἀοιδαί, Pi.*O*.6.21, *I*.2.7.

μελίφόρος, ὁ, *carrying* or *containing honey*, of a jar, *Ostr.Strassb*.652 (ii/iii A.D.).

μελίφρων, ον, gen. ονος, (φρήν) *sweet to the mind, delicious*, ὕπνος Il.2.34, B.*Fr*.3.10; οἶνος Il.6.264, Od.7.182, etc.; μ. θυμός Hes.*Sc*.428; νόστος Simon.119; σκόλιον Pi.*Fr*.122.11; μ. αἰτίαν ῥοαῖσι Μοισᾶν ἐνέβαλε Id.*N*.7.11; μ. δεσμὸν ἐρώτων Coluth.95, of persons, *AP*13.12 (Hegesipp.).

II. Act., *whose care is honey*, Ἀρισταῖος A.R.4.1132.

μελίφυλλον, τό, = μελισσόφυλλον, Nic.*Th*.554, Ps.-Dsc.3.104.

μελίφυρτος, ον, *mixed with honey*, ἤθεος ἁρμονίη *AP*5.269 (Paul. Sil.). **-χλωρος,** ον, *honey-yellow, olive-complexioned*, Pl.*R*.474e, Arist.*Phgn*.812ᵃ19, Theoc.10.27, Nic.*Th*.797; μ. ἦν ὁ Πάτροκλος Philostr.*Her*.19.9.

2. μ. (sc. λίθος), ἡ, a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.191.

μελῐ́φωνος ον, *honey-voiced*, Sapph.185 L.-P., *AP*9.66 (Antip. Sid.).

μελίχματα, τά, v. μείλιχμα.

μελιχοίρινα, τά, kind of *honey-cake* (cf. χοιρίνη), Roehl *Inscr.Gr.Antiq*.10 (Rhodes).

μελίχροος, ον, contr. **-χρους,** ουν, = μελίχλωρος, *AP*12.165 (Mel.), 244 (Strat.).

2. = μελίχρως, *PPetr*.3p.4, al. (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.76.9 (iii B.C.): Lat. *melichrus*, Lucr.4.1160; τὸν ὠχρὸν ὑποκοριζόμενος μελίχρουν Plu.2.45a in gen. μελιχρόου *PStrassb*.87.14 (ii B.C.).

II. *honied*, οἶνος Hp.*Aff*.43 (sed leg. μελιχρόν).

III. μελίχρους (sc. λίθος), ἡ, a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.191.

μελιχρός, ά, όν, *honey-sweetened*, οἶνος Alc.34 (proparox.) Hp.*Morb*.2.12, Telecl.24 (lyr.).

2. *honey-sweet*, ὀρομαλίδες Theoc.5.95; σῦκα *AP*6.191 (Corn. Long.).

3. metaph., ὑποσχεσίαι A.R.4.359; μελιχρότατος περὶ τὰς ἐννοίας Philostr.*VS*1.22.1; epith. of Sophocles, *AP*7.22 (Simm.); τὸ μελιχρότατον τῶν ἐπέων Call.*Epigr*.29; τὸ μ. ἐν ταῖς ἀκοαῖς D.H.*Comp*.1, cf. *Dem*.48; λωτοὶ κλάζοντες ἴσον φόρμιγγι μελιχρόν *APl*.1.8 (Alc.): Comp. Adv. μελιχρότερον Hedyl.ap.Ath.11.473a. (Formed from μέλι, as πενιχρός from πενία.)

μελιχρότης, ητος, ἡ, *sweetness as of honey*, Sch.Theoc.7.82.

μελίχρῡσος, ον, *gold-honey-coloured*, ἔθειραι Opp.*C*.1.315; λίθοι Plin.*HN*37.128.

μελιχρώδης, ες, = μελίχλωρος, *AP*12.5 (Strat.).

μελίχρως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *honey-coloured*, i.e. *with olive complexion*, freq. in Pap., as *PPetr*.3p.8, al. (iii B.C.), *Sammelb*.7169.17 (ii B.C.), cf. *AP*12.170 (Diosc.): also acc. pl. μελίχροας *honey-coloured*, κηρούς Q.S.3.224; of complexion, Ptol.*Tetr*.144: dat. sg. μελίχροϊ, νέκταρι Tryph.113.

μέλκα, ἡ, *cooling food made from sour milk*, = ὀξύγαλα, Gal.10.468; prob. for μέλκα, τά, in Alex.Trall.7.3: **μέλκη,** *Gp*.18.21.1.

μέλκιον· κρήνη, νύμφαι, παίγνιον, Hsch.

μελλάκιον, τό, Dim. of sq., *Sammelb*.2104 (Alexandria).

μέλλαξ, ακος, ὁ, = μεῖραξ, *youth, lad*, *PMag.Par*.1.343; *page*, *CIG*4682 (Alexandria): pl. written μέλακες in Hsch.; cf. μῖλαξ. (Prob. from μέλλω, like μελλείρην, μελλέφηβος.), *SEG*26.1717 (tab.defix., Egypt. iii/iv A.D.).

μελλάρχων, οντος, ὁ, ἄρχων-*designate*, Müller-Bees *Inschriften der jüdischen Katakombe* Nos.106, 136, inscr. in *Syria*29.326 (Arabia, iii A.D.).

μελλέβιος· ἡμιθανής, καὶ μὴ συνιείς, ἢ ὁ ἐκδιδαγμένος. Hsch.

μελλείρην (-ίρην Hsch.), ενος, ὁ, *boy about to become an* εἴρην, in sixth year of public education, i.e. in thirteenth of his age, Plu.*Lyc*.17, ʽΗροδότου Λέξεις in Stein Hdt. ii p. 465 (Berlin 1871) *youth about to become an* αἴρην (q.v.), Plu.*Lyc*.17.

μελλειρονία (written **-νεία**), ἡ, *age of a* μελλείρην, *IG*5(1).296 (Sparta).

μελ(λ)έπαρχος, ὁ, *eparch-designate*, *Ann.Épigr*.1984.839b (?v A.D.).

μελλέποσις· ὁ μέλλων ἀνὴρ γίνεσθαι, Hsch.

μελλέπταρμος, ον, *just going to sneeze*, Arist.*Pr*.958ᵃ15.

μελλέφηβος, ον, *near puberty*, *IG*2².2986 (ii B.C.), 2991 (i B.C.) Censorin.*Nat*.14.8, Hsch. s.v. μελλίρην, Eust.763.21.

μέλλημα, ατος, τό, *delay*, in pl., E.*IA*818, Aeschin.3.72, Plu.*Nic*.21.

μέλλησις, εως, ἡ, *being about to do, threatening to do*, Th.1.69, 4.126, al.; opp. ὁρμή, Arist.*Rh*.1393ᵃ4.

II. *unfulfilled thought* or *intention, delay*, Th.5.116, Pl.*Lg*.723d; διὰ βραχείας μελλήσεως at short *notice*, Th.5.66; μελλήσει οὐδεμιᾷ Procop.*Pers*.1.25.

2. c. gen. rei, *putting off*, διὰ τὴν ἐκείνων μέλλησιν τῶν ἐς ἡμᾶς δεινῶν Th.3.12.

μέλλησμα, ατος, τό, = sq., *PMasp*.131.2 (vi A.D.).

μέλλησμός, ὁ, *procrastination, indecision* of character, Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.14, D.H.7.17, Gal.1.576, Paus.4.21.4, *PVindob.Tandem*2.22 (iii A.D.).

II. *approach, threatening*, of disease, Aret.*SD*1.11.

μέλλητέον, *one must delay*, E.*Ph*.1279, Ar.*Ec*.876, Pl.*Criti*.108e.

μέλλητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who delays* or *procrastinates*, Th.1.70, Arist.*EN*1124ᵇ24, Procop.*Goth*.3.1.

μέλλητιάω, Desiderat. from μέλλω, *wish to delay*, Hsch.

μέλλητικός, ή, όν *inclined to delay*, Arist.*Phgn*.813ᵃ5, Poll.9.138, Vett.Val.18.6.

II. τὸ μ. app. = τὸ μέλλον, κατὰ τοῦ μ. μηδὶς ἀνοίξῃ CIJud.1.652 (Syracuse; -τεικοῦ).

μέλλῐέρη, ἡ, *probationary priestess, novice*, Plu.2.795e.

μελλίχιος, Aeol. for μειλίχιος, dub. cj. in Sapph.100.

μελλίχόμειδος, ον, voc. -ε (or -ες fr. μελλιχομείδης), *gently smiling*, Alc.384 L.-P.

μελλίχόμειδος, ον, *gently smiling*, Alc.55.

μελλίχος, v. μείλιχος.

μελλίχόφωνος, ον, *soft-voiced*, Sapph.*Oxy*.1787*Fr*.6.6 (= Sapph.129, where μειλιχο- codd.).

μελλόγαμβορος· μελλονύμφιος Hsch.

μελλόγᾰμος, ον, *betrothed*, S.*Ant*.628 (codd. plurimi, anap.), Theoc.22.140, Euph.7.

μελλόγραμμᾰτεύς, έως, ὁ, γραμματεύς-*designate*, CIJud.1.121, 279 (Rome).

μελλόγυμνᾰσίαρχος, ὁ, γυμνασίαρχος-*designate*, *PLond*.2.1166.3 (i A.D.), *POxy.Hels*.15.6 (i A.D.).

μελλόδειπνικός, ή, όν, *played* or *sung at the beginning of dinner*, μέλος Ar.*Ec*.1153.

μελλόθάνᾰτος [θᾰ], ον, *at the point of aeath*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.277.

μελλόκούρια, τά, *coming-of-age celebration*, *POxy*.1484 (ii/iii A.D.).

μελλόλέων, λέοντος, ὁ, *one about to be a* λέων VI, the final grade in Mithraic initiation, *MDAI*(*R*)49.206 (Dura, pl.).

μελλόνῑκιάω, *delay victory*, with a play on the name of Νικίας, the Athenian *Cunctator*, Ar.*Av*.640.

μελλόνύμφη, ἡ, = μελλόνυμφος, ἡ, CIJud.1.106 (Rome), cf. Poll.3.45.

μελλόνύμφιος, = μελλόνυμφος of a man, Phryn.Com.78, CIJud.1.148 (Rome), Hsch. s.v. μελλόγαμβρος.

μελλόνυμφος, ον, *about to be betrothed* or *wedded*, esp. of females, S.*Ant*.633, D.C.58.7, *Epigr.Gr*.364.3 (Cotiaeum); rarely of the male, Lyc.174: in S.*Tr*.207 (lyr.), ἀνολολυξάτω (-ύξετε codd.) δόμοις .. ὁ μελλόνυμφος, we shd. read either δόμος .. ὁ μ. the *maidens* of the household or δόμοις .. ἁ (sc. κλαγγά) the shout *of the maidens*.

μελλόπαις, ὁ, ἡ, gen. παιδος, *child in the tenth year*, Hsch.

μελλόποσις, ὁ, ἡ, *about to become a husband* or *wife*, S.*Fr*.1068; cf. μελλέποσις.

μελλόπρόεδρος, ὁ, πρόεδρος-*designate*, *PGiss*.54.6 (iv/v A.D.).

μελλόπρύτᾰνις [ῠ], εως, ὁ, πρύτανις-*designate*, *IEphes*.1051.4 (i/ii A.D.) *POxy*.1414.24 (iii A.D.), 2110.13 (iv A.D.).

μελλῠμέναιος, ον, = μελλόνυμφος, *IPE*2.86 (Panticapaeum).

μέλλω, impf. ἔμελλον and ἤμελλον (v. infr.), Ep. μέλλον Il.17.278, Od.1.232, 9.378, B.12.164; Ep., Ion. μέλλεσκον Theoc.25.240, Mosch.2.109: fut. μελλήσω D.6.15, Ev.Matt.24.6: aor. ἐμέλλησα Th.3.55, X.*HG*5.4.65, etc., and ἡμ- (v. infr.):—Pass. and Med., v. infr. V.—Only pres. and impf. in Hom., Hes., Lyr., and Trag.: aor. only in Prose (exc. Thgn., v. infr.): the impf. ἤμελλον with long augm. is established by the metre in Hes.*Th*.898, Thgn.906, Ar.*Ec*.597, *Ra*.1038 (both anap.), A.R.1.1309 (cf. Sch. ad loc.), Call.*Del*.58: aor. 1 ἠμέλλησα Thgn.259; ἤμελλον is not found in earlier Att. Inscrr., but occurs in Pap., as *PPetr*.2p.146 (iii B.C.), Phld.*Rh*.1.145 S. (but ἔμελλον Hyp.*Ath*.7, Arist.*Ath*.25.3).

I. *to be destined* or *likely to*, indicating an estimated certainty or strong probability in the present, past, or future (cf. Aristonic.ap.Sch.Il.10.326, 11.817, 16.46, al.):

a. c. pers. inf. (or its equivalent), of a probability in the present, ὅθι που μέλλουσιν ἄριστοι βουλὰς βουλεύειν where *belike* the best are holding counsel, Il.10.326; ᾧ μέλλεις εὔχεσθαι to whom thou *doubtless* prayest, 11.364; μέλλεις δὲ σὺ ἴδμεναι *doubtless* thou knowest, Od.4.200; τὰ δὲ μέλλετ' ἀκουέμεν *belike* you have heard it, Il.14.125, cf. Od.4.94; οὕτω που Διὶ μέλλει ὑπερμενέϊ φίλον εἶναι Il.2.116; ὄλβον δὲ θεοὶ μέλλουσιν ὀπάζειν *methinks* it is the gods who give wealth, Od.18.19; εἰ δ' οὕτω τοῦτ' ἐστίν, ἐμοὶ μέλλει φίλον εἶναι *you may be sure* it is my good pleasure, Il.1.564.

b. c. aor. inf., of a probability in the past, μέλλω που ἀπεχθέσθαι Διὶ πατρί I *must have* become hateful to father Zeus, 21.83; κελευσέμεναι δέ σ' ἔμελλε δαίμων a god *must surely have* bidden thee, Od.4.274; πολλάκι του μέλλεις ἀρήμεναι you *must* often *have* prayed, 22.322; μέλλω ἀθανάτους ἀλιτέσθαι I *must have* sinned against the immortals, 4.377; ἄλλοτε δή ποτε μᾶλλον ἐρωῆσαι πολέμοιο μέλλω at any other time rather than this I *may have* drawn back .., Il.13.777; μέλλει μέν πού τις καὶ φίλτερον ἄλλον ὀλέσσαι before now, *no doubt*, a man *has* lost .., 24.46, cf. 18.362; τοῦ δ' ἤδη μέλλουσι κύνες ταχέες τ' οἰωνοὶ ῥινὸν ἀπ' ὀστεόφιν ἐρύσαι Od.14.133; of a destiny in the past, ἔμελλεν οἷ αὐτῷ θάνατον .. λιτέσθαι he *was fated to have* been praying for his own death, Il.16.46; ἐπεὶ οὐκ ἄρ' ἔμελλον ἑταίρῳ κτεινομένῳ ἐπαμῦναι since I *was* (i.e. *am*) not *destined to have* succoured my comrade when they were slaying him,

18.98: c. pres. inf., οὐκ ἄρ᾽ ἔμελλες ἀνάλκιδος ἀνδρὸς ἑταίρους ἔδμεναι he *was to turn out* no helpless man whose comrades you ate, Od.9.475.

c. c. fut. inf., of a destiny or probability in the future, ἅ ῥ᾽ οὐ τελέεσθαι ἔμελλον which *were* not *to be* accomplished, Il.2.36; τάχα δ᾽ ἀνστήσεσθαι ἔμελλεν ib.694; ἐπεὶ οὐκ ἄρ᾽ ἔμελλον ἔγωγε νοστήσας οἶκόνδε .. εὐφρανέειν ἄλοχον 5.686, cf. 12.113, 22.356, Od.13.293, 384; μέλλον ἔτι ξυνέσεσθαι ὀϊζυῖ πολλῇ 7.270; περὶ τρίποδος γὰρ ἔμελλον θεύσεσθαι they *were to have* run .., Il.11.700, cf. E.*HF*463; χρόνῳ ἔμελλέ σ᾽ Ἕκτωρ .. ἀποφθίσειν S.*Aj*.1027; ἔμελλον ἄρα παύσειν ποθ᾽ ὑμᾶς τοῦ κοάξ Ar.*Ra*.268; φεύγεις; ἔμελλόν σ᾽ ἆρα κινήσειν ἐγώ Id.*Nu*.1301, cf. *V*.460, Pl.103, *Ach*.347: c. pres. inf., καὶ γὰρ ἐγώ ποτ᾽ ἔμελλον ἐν ἀνδράσιν ὄλβιος εἶναι I *had a chance* of being, *might have* been .., Od.18.138; μέλλεν ποτὲ οἶκος ὅδ᾽ ἀφνειὸς καὶ ἀμύμων ἔμμεναι, ὄφρ᾽ ἔτι κεῖνος ἀνὴρ ἐπιδήμιος ἦεν 1.232: c. aor. inf. (cf. infr. II), οὐδεὶς ἂν οὐδὲ μελλήσειε γενέσθαι ἀγαθός Arist.*EN*1105[b]11: with inf. understood, [τὰ μὲν] πάσχουσι, τὰ δὲ μέλλουσι [πάσχειν] A.*Pers*.814; ἀλλ᾽ οὐχ οὑμὸς τοῦτο πέπονθεν βίος οὐ μὰ Δί᾽ οὐδέ γε μέλλει no, not *likely!* Ar.*Pl*.551; οὐδὲν .. οὔτε ἐπάθετε οὔτε ἐμελλήσατε Th.3.55; οὔτ᾽ ἐμὲ ἀπέφηνειν ἡ βουλὴ οὔτ᾽ ἐμέλλησεν Din.1.49.

d. in εἰ clauses, εἰ μέλλει πόλις εἶναι if it *is to* be a city, Pl.*Prt*.324e: c. fut. inf., εἰ ἐμέλλομεν .. ἀνοίσειν if we *were to* refer .., Id.*Phd*.75b: c. aor. inf., εἰ μέλλομεν .. δηλῶσαι Id.*Lg*.713a, cf. *Smp*.184d, *Plt*.268d, al.: so in part., τὴν μέλλουσαν οἰκήσεσθαι πόλιν καλῶς Arist.*Pol*.1261[a]3, etc.

e. in final clauses, ευνεπιμέλεσθαι ᾗ μέλλει ἄριστα ἕξειν, = ᾗ ἄριστα ἕξει, Th.8.39; εἴχομεν ἂν .. ἐπιστάτην λαβεῖν .. ὃς ἔμελλεν .. ποιήσειν Pl.*Ap*.20b, cf. App.*Syr*.46, etc.

f. in questions, the inf. being understood, τί οὐ μέλλω (μέλλεις, etc.); why *shouldn't* I? why *is it* not *likely* that I should?, i.e. *yes, of course*, τὸν υἱὸν ἑόρακας αὐτοῦ*;* Answ. τί δ᾽ οὐ μέλλω (sc. ἑορακέναι)*; of course* I have, X.*HG*4.1.6; τί δ᾽ οὐ μέλλει, εἴπερ γε δρᾷ αὐτό*;* Pl.*R*.605c; πῶς γὰρ οὐ μέλλει*;* Id.*Phd*.78b, etc.; ἀλλὰ τί μέλλει*;* what (else) *would you expect?* i.e. *yes, of course*, Id.*R*.349d, Pl.*Hp.Mi*.373d.

II. *to be about to*, in purely temporal sense, c. fut. inf., Ἕκτορα δῖον ἔτετμεν ἀδελφεόν, εὖτ᾽ ἄρ᾽ ἔμελλε στρέψεσθ᾽ ἐκ χώρης Il.6.515; ὁ μέν μιν ἔμελλε γενείου .. ἁψάμενος λίσσεσθαι (perh. pres. inf.), ὁ δ᾽ αὐχένα μέσσον ἔλασσε 10.454; ἄλεισον ἀναιρήσεσθαι ἔμελλε Od.22.9, cf. Il.23.544, 2.39, 6.52, 393; δειπνήσειν μέλλομεν, ἠτί*;* Ar.*Av*.464, cf. *Eq*.931 (lyr.), Th.2.8, etc.: c. pres. inf., τί μέλλεις δρᾶν*;* Ar.*V*.1379, Th.215, cf. *Ec*.760, *Ach*.493, *Av*.498, al.; μέλλω μαίνεσθαι *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.1.23: more rarely c. aor. inf., παθεῖν A.*Pr*.625; κτανεῖν S.*OT*967 (nisi leg. κτενεῖν); ἀναλαβεῖν, λιπεῖν, θανεῖν, E.*Or*.292, Heracl.709, Med.393; ἀπολέσαι, λαβεῖν, Ar.*Av*.366, *Ach*.1159 (lyr.); προσθεῖναι Th.3.92; οὐδὲ ἐμέλλησαν οὐδὲ διενοήθησαν ἐνθέσθαι D.35.19: Phryn.316 wrongly condemns this constr.—The inf. is sts. omitted, τὸ μέλλειν ἀγαθά (sc. πράσσειν or πράξειν) the *expectation* of good things, E.*Or*.1182, cf. *IA*1118.

III. *to be always going to do* without ever doing: hence, *delay, put off*, freq. in Trag. (also in Med. μέλλομαι v. infr. IV fin.): in this signf. usu. folld. by pres. inf., S.*OT*678 (lyr.), *OC*1627, etc.; τοὺς ξυμμάχους .. οὐ μελλήσομεν τιμωρεῖν· οἱ δ᾽ οὐκέτι μέλλουσι κακαῶς πάσχειν we *shall* not *delay* to succour our allies, for their sufferings *are* not *being delayed*, Th.1.86: freq. with μὴ οὐ, A.*Pr*.627, S.*Aj*.540: with μή, τί μέλλομεν .. μὴ πράσσειν κακά*;* E.*Med*.1242: rarely folld. by aor. inf., Id.*Ph*.299 (lyr.), *Rh*.673: inf. is freq. omitted, τί μέλλεις*;* why *delayest thou?* A.*Pr*.36, cf. *Pers*.407, *Ag*.908, 1353, S.*Fr*.917, Th.8.78, etc.; μακρὰ μ. S.*OC*219 (lyr.); Ἄρης στυγεῖ μέλλοντας E.*Heracl*.723; ἴωμεν καὶ μὴ μέλλωμεν ἔτι Pl.*Lg*.712b; μέλλον τι .. ἔπος a *hesitating* word, which one hesitates to speak, E.*Ion*1002; μέλλων σφψγμός a *hesitating* pulse, Gal.8.653.

IV. part. μέλλων is used quasi-adjectivally, ὁ μ. χρόνος the *future* time, Pi.*O*.10(11).7, A.*Pr*.839, Arist.*Top*.111[b]28: Gramm., ὁ μέλλων *the future tense*, D.T.638.23, A.D.*Synt*.69.28, etc.; ἡ μ. αὐτοῦ δύναμις his *future* power, Pl.*R*.494c; μ. φυλάξσαθαι χρέος Pi.*O*.7.40; τὸν μ. βλαστόν (καρπόν codd.) Thphr.*HP*4.115.1: esp. in neut., τὸ μέλλον, τὰ μέλλοντα *things to come, the future*, Pi.*O*.2.56, A.*Pr*.102, Th.1.138, 4.71, Pl.*Tht*.178e, etc.; opp. to what is simply future (τὸ ἐσόμενον), Arist.*Div.Somn*.463[b]29, cf. *GC*337[b]4; εἰς τὸ μέλλον (sc. ἔτος) Ev.Luc.13.9, cf. *PLond*.3.1231.4 (ii. A.D.), Plu.*Caes*.14:—also in Med., τὰ ισχυρότατα ἐλπιζόμενα μέλλεται your strongest pleas *are* hopes *in futurity*, Th.5.111:—but, with day of the week, ἐν τῇ μελλούσῃ παρασκευῇ *Hesperia*54.214 no 1 (iii A.D.).

V. Pass. μέλλομαι, ὡς μὴ μέλλοιτο τὰ δέοτα that the necessary steps *might* not *be delayed*, X.*An*.3.1.47; ἐν ὅσῳ ταῦτα μέλλεται while these *delays are going on*, D.4.37: fut. μελλήσομαι dub.l. in Procop.*Goth*.2.30: pf. part. μεμελλημένος, = μέλλων, σφυγμός Gal.9.308.

μελλώ, οῦς, ἡ, poet. for μέλλησις, A.*Ag*.1356.

μελογρᾰφία, poet. **-ίη,** ἡ, (μέλος B) *song-writing*, *App.Anth*.3.186.

II. *skill in musical notation*, *CIG*3088 (Teos), *SIG*960 (Magn. Mae;, ii B.C.).

μελογράφος, [ᾰ], ὁ, *writer of songs*, *AP*11.133 (Lucill.), Vett.Val.75.7.

μελοθεσία, ἡ, (μέλος A) *assignment of parts of the body to the tutelage of signs* or *planets*, Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).106.4, Porph.*in Ptol*.201.

2. of the Universe, *position of* its *parts* at the beginning of things, Paul.Al.*T*.2.

II. = φυή, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.147, 214.

μελοκοπέω, *mutilate*. Ptol.*Tetr*.201 (Pass.), Vett.Val.6.21 (Pass.).

μελοκόπησις, εως, ἡ, *mutilation*, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.280.

μελοκοπία, ἡ, = foreg., Sm.Na.3.1, Vett.Val.16.12 (pl.).

μελοκόπος, ον, (πέλος A, κόπτω) = Lat. *articulator*, *Gloss*.

μέλομαι, v. μέλω A. III, B. II.

μελοποιέω, *make lyric poems*, Ar.*Ra*.1328 (lyr.), Th.42 (anap.).

2. *compose music*, *IG*3.78 (ii. A.D.).

II. *set to music*, ἐλεγεῖα μεμελοποιημένα Plu.2.1134a; ψιλὴν λαβὼν τὴν λέξιν μ. Longin.28.2, *SEG*11.52c (Isthmus, ii A.D.).

2. *express in song*, τὸν ἔρωτα Palaeph.48.

3. *write melodiously*, πᾶσαν τὴν ποίησιν Ath.14.632d.—A pf. part. Pass. with double redupl. μεμελοπεποιημένος, Id.10.453d.

μελοποιητής, οῦ, ὁ, = μελοποιός, *AP*11.143 (Lucill.).

μελοποιΐα, ἡ, *making of lyric poems* or *music for them*: generally, *music*, Arist.*Po*.1450[b]16, *Pol*.1341[b]24, Aristox.*Harm*.p.38 M., Phld.*Mus*.p.31 K., Ocell.4.8, Cleonid.*Harm*.14, Aristid. Quint.1.12.

II. *musical composition*, as opposed to *its practice*, Pl.*Smp*.187d, cf. *R*.404d.

μελοποιός, ὁ, *maker of songs, lyric poet*, Ar.*Ra*.1250, Pl.*Prt*.326a, etc.; ὁ Θηβαῖος μ., of Pindar, Ath.1.3c; ἡ Λεσβία μ., of Sappho, Luc.*Im*.18.

II. as Adj. generally, *tuneful*, μέριμνα E.*Rh*.550 (lyr.).

μέλος, εος, τό, *limb*, in early writers always in pl., Il.7.131, Pi.*N*.1.47, etc. (κατὰ μέλος is corrupt for κατὰ μέρος in *h.Merc*.419); μελέων ἔντοσθε within my *bodily frame*. A.*Pers*.991 (lyr.), cf. *Eu*.265 (lyr.); κατὰ μέλη (-εα) *limb by limb*, like μελεϊστί, Pi.*O*.1.49, Hdt.1.119; τὰ τοῦ σώματος μέλη καὶ μέρη Pl.*Lg*.795e; μέλη ποιεῖν *dismember*, LXX 2Ma.1.16: later in sg., *AP*9.141, Gal.*UP*12.3, al.; ἡ κατὰ μέλος τομή Str.2.1.30.

2. metaph., ἐσμὲν .. ἀλλήλων μέλη Ep.Rom.12.5, cf. 1Ep.Cor.6.15.

3. *features, form*, οὐκέτ᾽ ἐγὼ .. γονέων μ. ὄψομαι *BMus.Inscr*.1077 (Sudan).

4. *member* of a group, (Lat. *membrum*), Just.*Nov*.109 pr.

B. esp. *musical member, phrase*: hence, *song, strain*, first in *h.Hom*.19.16 (pl.), of the nightingale (the Hom. word being μολπή), cf. Thgn.761, etc.; μέλη βοῶν ἄναυλα S.*Fr*.699; esp. of *lyric poetry*, τὸ Ἀρχιλόχου μ. Pi.*O*.9.1; ἐν μέλεϊ ποιέειν to write in *lyric strain*, Hdt.5.95, cf. 2.135; ἐν μέλει ἤ τινι ἄλλῳ μέτρῳ Pl.*R*.607d, cf. D.H.*Comp*.11; Ἀδμήτου μ. Cratin.237; μέλη, τά, *lyric poetry, choral songs* opp. Epic or Dramatic verse, Pl.*R*.379a, 607a, al.; [μ.] ἐκ τριῶν συγκείμενον, λόγου τε καὶ ἁρμονίας καὶ ῥυθμοῦ ib.398d.

b. *lyric portion* of the Comic παράβασις, Heph.*Poëm*.8.2.

2. *music to which a song is set, tune*, Arist.*Po*.1450[a]14; opp. ῥυθμός, μέτρον, Pl.*Grg*.502c; opp. ῥυθμός, ῥῆμα, Id.*Lg*.656c; Κρητικόν, Καρικόν, Ἰωνικὸν μ., Cratin.222, Pl.Com.69.12, 14: metaph., ἐν μέλει *properly, correctly*, ἐν μ. φθέγγεσθαι Pl.*Sph*.227d; παρὰ μέλος *incorrectly, inopportunely*, πὰρ μ. ἔρχομαι Pi.*N*.7.69; παρὰ μ. φθέγξασθαι Pl.*Phlb*.28b, *Lg*.696d; παρὰ μέλος λαμπρύνεσθαι Arist.*EN*1123[a]22, cf. *EE*1233[a]39, cf. *EE*1233[a]39.

3. *melody* of an instrument, φάρμιγξ δ᾽ αὖ φθέγγοιθ᾽ ἱερὸν μ. ἠδὲ καὶ αὐλός Thgn.761; αὐλῶν πάμφωνον μ. Pi.*P*.12.19; πηκτίδων μέλη S.*Fr*.241: generally, *tone*, μ. βοῆς E.*El*.756. [In *h.Merc*.502 θεὸς δ᾽ ὑπὸ κυλὸν ἄεισεν must be read for θεὸς δ᾽ ὑπὸ μέλος ἄεισεν, and Ἕλλησιν δ᾽ ᾄδων μέλεα καὶ ἐλέγους is corrupt in Epigr.ap.Paus.10.7.6.]

μελοτῠπέω, *strike up a strain, chant*, τι A.*Ag*.1153 (lyr.).

μελουργέω, *make music*, Sch.rec.Theoc.11.1, al.

μελουργός, όν, = μελοποιός, Man.4.185.

μελουρίς, = μολουρίς, *EM*474.2.

μέλοψ, ὁ, in form *melops*, = *dulcis sonus, bonus cantor*, *Gloss*. (dub.).

μέλπηθρα, τά, (μέλπω) *means of playing, plaything*: Hom. (only in Il.) always in pl., of an unburied corpse, *sport, plaything*, κυνῶν μέλπηθρα γένοιτο *a sport* of dogs, 13.233; κυσὶν μέλπηθρα γενέσθαι 17.255.

μελπήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, (μέλπω) *singer*, Man.4.183.

Μελπομένη, ἡ, *Melpomene*, a Muse, prop. *the Songstress*, Hes.*Th*.77: later esp. as the Muse of Tragedy, perh. from its connexion with Dionysus, cf. sq. II. 1, Helbig *Wandgemälde Campaniens* No.871.

μέλπω, Il.1.474, Lasus 1, etc.: Ep. impf. μέλπον Hes.*Fr*.265: fut. μέλψω E.*Alc*.446, Ar.*Th*.989 (both lyr.), *APl*.1.8 (Alc.): aor. ἔμελψα A.*Ag*.245 (lyr.), 1445, Ar.*Th*.974 (lyr.):—Med. (v. infr. II):—poet. Verb, *celebrate with song and dance*, μέλποντες ἑκάεργον Il. l.c.; Φοῖβον Hes. l.c., cf. Pi.*Fr*.75.11; μ. τινὰ κατὰ χέλυν E. l.c.; τινὰ κώμοις Ar.*Th*.989 (lyr.); μ. ᾠδαῖς Σπάρτην Anaxandr.41.19 (anap.); μ. τὸν πόσιν E.*Tr*.339 (lyr.).

2. intr., *sing*, A.*Ag*.245, E.*IT*429 (both lyr.): c. acc. cogn., μ. θανάσιμον γόον A.*Ag*.1445; ἰαχάν, βοάν, E.*Med*.150, *Tr*.547 (both lyr.); μ. τᾶς κιθάρας ἐνοπάν *let* it *sound*, Id.*Ion*881 (lyr.): c. dat. instrum., μ. αὐλῷ *play* on .., *AP*6.195 (Arch.); μ. πτεροῖς, of the swan, *Anacreont*.58.9.

II. Med. **μέλπομαι,** Hom. (v. infr.), E.*Ph*.787 (lyr.): aor. part. μελψάμενος *AP*7.19 (Leon.): fut. μέλψομαι in pass. sense, ib.9.521:—*sing* to the lyre or harp, μετὰ δέ σφιν ἐμέλπετο θεῖος ἀοιδός, φορμίζων Od.4.17, cf. 13.27; μέλπεο καὶ κιθάριζε *h.Merc*.476; Μελπόμενος, epith. of Dionysus at Athens, Paus.1.2.5; *IG*2[2].5056, 5060; *dance and sing*, as a chorus, μετὰ μελπομένῃσιν ἐν χορῷ Il.16.182, cf. *h.Hom*.19.21; μέλπεσθαι Ἄρηϊ *to dance a war-dance* in honour of Ares, by a bold metaph. for *to fight on foot* (ἐνὶ σταδίῃ), Il.7.241: c. acc. cogn., στοναχὰς μέλποντο *let* them *sound*, E.*Andr*.1039 (lyr.), cf. Ph. l.c. (lyr.).

2. c. acc., *sing of, celebrate*, νόμους καὶ ἤθεα Hes.*Th*.66, cf. Pi.*P*.3.78; μ. χοροῖσι E.*Tr*.554 (lyr.).

μελύγιον, *intoxicating drink made from honey*, gloss. in *POxy*.1802.36 (ii/iii A.D.); μελύγειον *EM*578.8, **μελίγυον** Zonar.

μελπῳδός, όν, *singing songs*, restored in Hsch. for μελπόδιοι.

μελύδριον, τό, Dim. of μέλος A, *poor limb*, M.Ant.7.68 (pl.).

II. Dim. of μέλος B, *ditty*, Ar.*Ec*.883, Theoc.7.51, Bion*Fr*.5.1.

μέλω, Med. **μέλομαι,** used in both voices, either in neut. sense, *to be an object of care* or *throught*, or in act. sense, *care for, take an interest in*.

A. pres. μέλω: impf. ἔμελον, Ep. μέλον Od.5.6: fut. μελήσω, Ep. inf. μελησέμεν Il.10.51: aor. ἐμέλησα: pf. μεμέληκα; also Ep. and Lyr. μέμηλα, Dor. part. μεμᾱλώς dub. in Pi.*O*.1.89 (for Ep. forms of Med. v. infr. III 2): almost always 3 sg. and pl., exc. in pres. (v. infr.):—*to be an object of care* or *thought*, sts. with a personal subject (not in Att. Prose):

I. πᾶσι δόλοισιν ἀνθρώποισι μέλω by all manner of wiles *am I in* men's *thoughts*, i.e. *am well known* to them, Od.9.20; Ἀργὼ πᾶσι μέλουσα 12.70; μελήσεις ἄφθιτον ἀνθρώποις αἰὲν ἔχων ὄνομα Thgn.245; Εὐθυμίᾳ μέλων εἴην Pi.*Fr*.155; μέλει σφισὶ Καλλιόπα Id.*O*.10(11).14; ἵνα θανοῦσα νερτέροισιν μέλω E.*Andr*.850 (lyr.); Ἔρως .. οὐρανίδαισι μέλων Id.*Tr*.842; μέλων πολλοῖσι *AP*5.121 (Diod.); ἡ μέλουσα ἀγέλη Them.*Or*.1.10a: pf. part., ἀρεταῖσι μεμαλότας *dear* to virtue, Pi.*O*.1.89 (dub.); μέλεγάρ οἱ [Ὀδυσσεύς] Od.5.6; τὸν ξεῖνον δὲ ἐῶμεν .. Τηλεμάχῳ μελέμεν 18.420: but more freq. of things, μή τοι ταῦτα .. μελόντων *let* not these things *weigh on thy soul*, Il.18.463, Od.13.362; μηδέ τί οἱ θάνατος μελέτω θρεσί Il.24.152; σοὶ χρὴ τάδε πάντα μέλειν 'tis good these things *should be a care* to thee, 5.490; πόλεμος δ᾽ ἄνδρεσσι μελήσει 6.492; μελήσουσιν δ᾽ ἐμοὶ ἵπποι 5.228; ᾧ τόσσα μέμηλε 2.25; οἷς ὕβρις μέμηλε κακή Hes.*Op*.238; τοῖσιν .. ἐνὶ θρεσὶν ἄλλα μεμήλει Od.1.151, cf. Il.2.614; ὅσαφημὶ μελησέμεν Ἀργείοισι 10.51; ἔλεγε .. κομιδῆς πέρι τὴν ὥρην αὐτῷ μελήσειν Hdt.8.19; μέλει γὰρ ἀνδρὶ .. τᾄξωθεν A.*Th*.200; σοὶ χρὴ μέλειν ἐπιστολάς Id.*Pr*.3; οὗτος .. δμωσὶν ἂν μέλοι πόνος E.*Supp*.939; ἃ τοῖσιν ἀστοῖς ἔμελεν Ar.*Ec*.459; τοῖσδε μελήσει γάμος E.*El*.1342 (anap.); τοῦτο ἴσασιν ἐμοὶ μεμεληκός X.*Ap*.20.

2. impers. c. inf., οὐκ ἔμελέν μοι ταῦτα μεταλλῆσαι Od.16.465; so in A.*Ag*.1250, Th.1.141, etc.; also, μοι ἐμέλησεν ὥστε εἰδέναι X.*Cyr*.6.3.19: united with the personal construction, οὗτος μητρὶ κηδεύειν μέλει E.*Rh*.983.

3. less freq. with a Conj., οὐ μέλειν οἱ ὅτι ἀποθνήσκει Hdt.9.72; σοὶ μελέτω ὅκως .. Id.1.9, cf. X.*An*.1.8.13, etc.; ὡς δὲ καλῶς ἕξει .., ἐμοὶ μελήσει Id.*Cyr*.3.2.13; ἐμοὶ τοῦτο μέλει, μὴ .. S.*Ph*.1121 (lyr.); οὐ τοσοῦτόν μοι μέλει εἰ .. Lys.21.12.

4. 3 sg. is freq. used impers. with the object in gen., and pers. in dat., ᾧ μέλει μάχας to whom *there is care* for the battle, who *careth* for it, A.*Ch*.946 (lyr.), cf. *Ag*.974; ἐμοὶ δ' ἔλασσον Ζηνὸς ἢ μηδὲν μέλει Id.*Pr*.938; θεοῖσιν εἰ δίκης μέλει S.*Ph*.1036; Ζηνὶ τῶν σῶν μέλει πόνων E.*Heracl*.717; πάνυ μοι τυγχάνει μεμεληκὸς τοῦ ᾄσματος Pl.Part.339b; also μέλει μοι περί τινος A.*Ch*.780, Ar.*Lys*.502, Pl.*Alc*.2.150d; μεμέληκέ μοι περὶ αὐτῶν Id.*Cra*.428b: less freq. with ὑπέρ, εἴπερ ὑπὲρ τοῦ κοινῇ βελτίστου δεῖ μέλειν ὑμῖν D.21.37.

5. abs. μηδέ σοι μελησάτω A.*Pr*.334; οἶμαι θεοῖς τοῖς κάτω μέλειν, οἳ (nisi leg. οἷς) ἠδίκηνται Antipho 1.31.

6. freq. with a neg., οὐδέν μοι μέλει I *care* not, Ar.*Ra*.655; μή νυν μελέτω σοι μηδέν Id.*Pl*.208; τῷ δ' οὐδὲν μ. Alex.178.2; so τί δέ σοι μέλει*;* Diph.73.10.

II. μέλον ἔστι periphr. for μέλει, as τοῖσδ' ἔσται μ. S.*OC*653, cf. 1433.

2. neut. part. used abs., οὐδὲν ἄρ' ἐμοῦ μέλον for *they took* no *thought* of me, Ar.*V*.1288; δῆλον ὅτι οἶσθα, μέλον γέ σοι *since you care about it*, Pl.*Ap*.24d; οὐδὲν αὐτῷ μ. τοῦ τοιούτου Id.*Phdr*.235a; μ. αὐτοῖς ἰσχυρῶς ὅπῃ τὸ μέλλον ἀποβήσοιτο X.*Cyr*.5.2.24; οὔτε σκοπούμεναι οὔτε μ. αὐταῖς ἄλλο ἢ χαρίζεσθαι Pl.*Grg*.501b.

III. Med. is used by Poets and in Hp. like Act., μελόμεθα, -ησόμεθα, Hp.*Ep*.27; *to be an object of care*, Ἄρτεμιν ᾇ μελόμεσθα E.*Hipp*.60: mostly in 3 sg., ἐμοὶ δέ κε ταῦτα μελήσεται Il.1.523; μή τί τοι ἡγεμόνος γε ποθὴ μελέσθω *let* it not *weigh on* thy *mind*, Od.10.505; τἀντεῦθεν .. αὐτῷ μελέσθω Δοξίᾳ A.*Eu*.61; τἀνθάδ' ἂν μέλοιτ' ἐμοί S.*El*.1436; γάμους .. σοὶ χρὴ μέλεσθαι E.*Ph*.759, etc.; ἰαχὰν μελομένον νεκροῖς ib.1302: rarely impers., σοὶ .. μελέσθω φρουρῆσαι S.*El*.74; μέλεταί τινί τινος Theoc.1.53, Orac.ap.Luc.*Alex*.24.

2. Ep. pf. and plpf. Pass. **μέμβλεται, μέμβλετο** (fr. μέ-μλ-εται, μέ-μλ-ετο), with pres. and impf. sense, ἦ νύ τοι οὐκέτι πάγχυ μετὰ φρεσὶ μέμβλετ' Ἀχιλλεύς (for μέλει)*;* Il.19.343; μέμβλετο γάρ οἱ τεῖχος (for ἔμελε) 21.516; φόνος δέ οἱ οὐκ ἐνὶ θυμῷ μέμβλετο Od.22.12; ᾗσιν ἀοιδὴ μέμβλεται ἐν στήθεσσιν Hes.*Th*.61: hence later Ep. formed a pres. μέμβλομαι, 2 pl. μέμβλεσθε A.R.2.217; 3 pl. μέμβλονται, in act. sense (cf. B. II infr.), μ. πόνοισι Opp.*H*.4.77: the regul. pf. and plpf. (with pres. and impf. sense) also occur in later Poets, μεμέληται Opp.*C*.1.436; Φοίβῳ μεμελήμεθα *AP*10.17 (Antiphil.); μεμέληνται Call.*Fr.anon*.119, Opp.*C*.1.349: 2 and 3 plpf. μεμέλησο, -το, *AP*5.219 (Agath.), Theoc.17.46; part. μεμελημένος, α, ον, *cared for*, πολλοῖς μεμελημέναι ἡρωῖναι Id.26.36, cf. *AP*7.199 (Tymn.): also καὶ μέλονται πρός τινος ἢ Διὸς ἢ .. Ἀθάνας *Trag.Adesp*.167c.4 K.-S., cf. μεληθὲν βάρβιτον *AP*5.200 (s.v.l) cf. βέβλεσθαι.

B. with an object, *care for, take an interest in* a thing, c. gen., Hom. only in pf. part., μέγα πλούτοιο μεμηλώς *busied with, attending to* .., Il.5.708; μέγα πτολέμοιο μεμηλώς 13.297: later in pres., οὐκ ἔφα τις θεοὺς βροτῶν ἀξιοῦσθαι μέλειν A.*Ag*.370 (lyr.); μέλειν μὲν ἡμῶν S.*Aj*.689; δεινόν σε .. τικτούσης μέλειν Id.*El*.342: later c. dat., *care for*, μέλω κύρτοις *AP*10.10 (Arch. Jun.); θεοῖς μέλοντες Plu.*Sull*.7: abs., *to be anxious*, μέλει .. κέαρ A.*Th*.288, cf. Pers.1049 (both lyr.); μελούσῃ καρδίᾳ E.*Rh*.770.

2. rarely c. acc., πεντήκοντα βοῶν ἀντάξια ταῦτα μέμηλας *thou hastinvented*, *h.Merc*.437 (fort. μέμηδας).

3. c. inf., θεοὶ τῶν ἀδίκων μέλουσι (μέλλουσι codd. opt.) καὶ τῶν ὁσίων ἐπᾴειν E.*HF*773 (s.v.l.).

II. Med. μέλομαι, *care for, take care of*, c. gen., A.*Th*.177 (lyr.), S.*OT*1466, E.*Hipp*.109, Heracl.354 (lyr.), A.R.1.967; τὰ λοιπά μου μέλου (where τὰ λ. is adverbial) S.*OC*1138; μεμελημένοι ἀέθλων Opp.*H*.4.101: c. dat., τῇπαιδὶ .. μεμέλησο *AP*5.220.7 (Agath.) ἐτητυμίῃ μεμελημένος Call.*Aet*.3.1.76; ἱππασίῃ μεμελημένον ἦτορ Q.S.4.500: c. acc., μέλομαι ῥόδον (prob. l. for μέλπομαι) *Anacreont*.53.2: with Preps., μέλεσθαι ἀμφί τι or τινος, A.R.2.376, 4.491; ἀμφ' αἰγῶν μεμελημένοι *AP*6.221 (Leon.); ἐμέλοντο περὶ σφίσιν A.R.3.1172: c. inf., μέλομαι .. ἀείδειν Anacr.65; μελέσθω λαὸς ἐκπονεῖν ἄκη A.*Supp*.367, cf. E.*Heracl*.96 (lyr.): aor. in same sense, c. gen., τάφου μεληθείς S.*Aj*.1184.

μελῳδέω, *chant, sing*, Ar.*Av*.226, 1381, Th.99:—Pass., *to be chanted*, τὰ ῥηθέντα ἢ μελῳδηθέντα Pl.*Lg*.655d, cf. Chamael.ap.Ath.14.620c; *to be set to music*, Cleanth.ap.Phld.*Mus*.p.98 K.; τὰ μελῳδούμενα διαστήματα *used in music*, Plu.2.1019a.

μελῳδημα, ατος, τό, *melodic interval*, ib.1145a.

μελώδης, ες, *consisting of members* or *limbs*, *Gloss.*

μελῳδητικός, ή, όν, *caused by melody*, κίνημα Thphr.*Fr*.89.1. **-ητός,** ή, όν *to be sung, used in singing*, Plu.2.389f, etc.

μελῳδία, ἡ, *singing, chanting*, E.*Rh*.923, etc.

II. *chant, choral song*, μελῳδίας ποιητής Pl.*Lg*.935e, cf. 812d; *lullaby*, ib.790e: generally, *music*, Phld.*Mus*.p.12 K, μ. τραγῳδία τὸ παλαιὸν ἐλέγετο Call.*Fr*.462 Pf..

μελῳδικός, ή, όν, *of* or *involving singing*, μ. κίνησις Cleonid.*Harm*.2, Ptol.*Harm*.3.5; πειθώ Aristid. Quint.2.10; opp. λογικός Aristox.*Harm*.10.

μελῳδός, όν, *musical, melodious*, κύκνος, ὄρνις, E.*IT*1104 (lyr.), *Hel*.1109 (lyr.); ἀχήματα Id.*IA*1045 (lyr.).

II. Subst. μελῳδός, ὁ, = μελοποιός, Pl.*Lg*.723d, *AJP*48.18 (Rome).

***μέμαα**, v. μέμονα.

μεμᾰθημένως, *by learning*, Ph.*Fr*.70 H.

μεμαίκυλον, v. μιμαίκυλον.

μεμαῖνα· ἀληλλιμένα, Hsch.

μεμακυῖα v. μηκάομαι.

μεμαλισμένους· μεμαλαγμένους, ἢ παραφρονοῦντας, μαινομένοις, Id.

μεμάποιεν, μέμορπον, v. μάρπτω.

μεμβλάσαι· συνδῆσαι, Id.

μέμβλεται, μέμβλετο, v. μέλω.

μέμλωκα, v. βλώσκω.

μεμβλώντω·, τυχόντων, Id.

μεμβράδιον, τό, Dim. of μεμβράς, Alex.Trall.*Febr*.7 (where ἐμβράδια, v.l. **μεμβρίδια**).

μεμβρᾰδοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *dealer in anchovies*, Nicopho 19 (anap.).

μεμβράνα, ἡ, = Lat. *membrāna, p archment*, 2Ep.Ti.4.13, Charax 14, *POxy*.2156.9 (iv/v A.D.):—also **μέμβρανον,** τό, Lyd.*Mens*.1.28: hence Adj. **μεμβράϊνος,** *PMasp*.144.6 (vi A.D.), and Subst. **μεμβραϊνάριος,** prob. in *Stud.Pal*.20.194 (vi A.D.).

μέμβραξ, ακος, ὁ, a kind of *cicada*, Ael.*NA*10.44.

μεμβράς, άδος, ἡ, a small kind of *sprat* or *anchovy*, Ar.*V*.493; Eup.28, Arist.*Fr*.302, *POxy*.788 (i B.C.), Ael.*NA*1.58, etc.; cf. βεμβράς.

μεμβρᾰφύα [ῠ], ἡ, a kind of *anchovy*, Aristonym.2.

μεμβρίδιον, v. μεμβράδιον.

μεμελᾰνωμένως, Adv. *obscurely*, Phlp.*in GA*196.12.

μεμελετηκότως, Adv. *by practice*, Poll.1.157, dub.l. in X.*Eq.Mag*.7.14.

μεμελετημένως, Adv. *in a practised manner*, Plu.*Pomp*.68.

μεμελημένως, Adv., (μέλω) *carefully*, ἔχειν Pl.*Prt*.344b.

μεμελλημένως, Adv. *hesitatingly*, J.*BJ*6.1.3.

μεμερισμένως, Adv., (μερίζω) *dividedly*, Dam.*Pr*.28; *in parts*, Aët.12.2, Phlp.*in Ph*.517.11, al.

2. *at intervals*, Philum.ap.Orib.*Syn*.9.21.1, cf. 9.13.1.

μεμετιμένος, Ion. for μεθειμένος, pf. part. Pass. of μεθίημι (q.v.).

μεμετρημένως, Adv. *according to a stated measure*, Luc.*Salt*.67.

II. = μετρίως, *IG*12(7).393.1, 407.12 (Amorgos), Gal.7.12, Orib.*Syn*.6.22, Sch.E.*Hipp*.253.

μεμηκώς, v. μηκάομαι.

μέμηλε, μεμήλει, μεμηλώς, v. μέλω A. I. 1, B. I.

μεμηνῑμένως, Adv., (μηνίω) *angrily*, Pl.*Ep*.319b.

μεμηνότως, Adv., (μαίνομαι) *madly*, J.*AJ*16.7.3.

μεμηχᾰνημένως, Adv., (μηχανάομαι) *by stratagem*, E.*Ion*809.

μεμῐασμένως, Adv., (μιαίνω) *disgustingly*, Sch.Tricl.S.*Ant*.1080.

μεμιγμένως, Adv. (μείγνυμι) *mixedly*, opp. ἁπλῶς, Arist.*Sens*.442^{a}2; opp. χωρὶς ἕκαστον, Id.*HA*616^{a}16.

μεμῑσημένως, Adv., gloss on δυσκόλως, Sch.Isoc.3.1.

μέμνεο, μεμνέῳτο, μέμνημαι, μεμνήμην, v. μιμνήσκω.

μεμνονίδες, αἱ, = Μέμνονες (cf. Μέμνων II), Paus.10.31.6.

Μέμνων, ονος, ὁ, (μένω) *the Steadfast* or *Resolute* (but cf. θρασυμέμνων), as pr. n., *Memnon*, Od.11.522, Hes.*Th*.984.

2. his statue at Thebes which was said to sound musically when struck by the light of the rising sun, Str.17.1.46, *Epigr.Gr*.988 (Balbilla), Luc.*Tox*.27:—hence **Μεμνόνειος** or **-όνιος,** α, ον, *of Memnon*, Str.17.1.42; **Μεμνόνειον,** τό, *the temple of M.*, in Egypt, Id.17.1.46; or at Susa, Id.15.3.2; τὰ βασιλήϊα τὰ Μεμνόνια Hdt.5.53; Μεμνόνιον ἄστυ, i.e. Susa, ib.54, pl., *Suppl.Hell*.984.11.

II. a black bird, named after Memnon, Ael.*NA*5.1, Q.S.2.647, Dionys.*Av*.1.8, cf. μεμνονίδες.

III. μέμνων, a name for the ass at Athens, from its *patient* nature, Hsch.:—hence **μεμνόνεια** (sc. κρέα), τά, *ass's flesh*, Id.; also, *the market where it was sold*, Poll.9.48.

μεμοιρᾱμένως, Adv., (μοιράω) *by lot* or *fate*, Sch.A.R.1.973.

μεμολυσμένως, Adv. *in a 'simmering' fashion*, Gal.9.897 (leg. μεμωλ-).

μέμονα, redupl. pf. (with pres. sense) of root μεν-, weak form μᾰ- (fr. *mn̥*-), cogn. with μένος (cf. Il.5.135, 136), μαίνομαι: 1 sg. μέμονα Il.5.482; 2 sg. μέμονας 9.247, al.; 3 sg. μέμονε, μέμονεν, 12.304, 18.176, al.; 2 dual μέμᾰτον 8.413; 1 pl. μέμᾰμεν 9.641; 2 pl. μέμᾰτε 7.160; 3 pl. μεμάᾱσι 10.208, 236, al.; 3 sg. imper. μεμάτω [ᾰ] 20.355; inf. μεμονέναι Hdt.6.84; μεμάμεν Hsch.: plpf. 3 sg. μεμόνει prob. cj. in Theoc.25.64 (μέμοινε, μέμαεν codd.); 3 pl. μέμᾰσαν Il.13.337: mostly in pf. part. μεμᾰώς 5.301, al. (μεμᾱώς nom. sg. masc. only Il.16.754); which in Ep. and Lyr. retains ω in oblique cases, μεμᾰῶτος, μεμᾰῶτες, exc. where we have μεμᾱότες, μεμᾱότε [ᾱ metri gr.], Il.2.818, 13.197; fem. μεμᾰυῖα 4.440, al. (μεμᾱότας is dub.l. in Pi.*O*.1.89):—*to be furiously* or *very eager*, c. pres. inf., λάβε φαίδιμος Ἕκτωρ ἑλκέμεναι μεμαώς Il.18.156; μάλιστα δὲ φαίδιμος Ἕκτωρ ἑλκέμεναι μέμονεν ib.176; μέμονέν τε μάχεσθαι Od.20.15; μέμασαν δὲ μάχεσθαι Il.13.135; ἀλεξέμεναι μεμαῶτα 1.590; ἐρεσσέμεναι μεμαῶτες 9.361; θεοὶ μεμαῶτα νέεσθαι ἔσχον Od.4.351; τοῦ .. μεμάασιν ἀκουέμεν ὁππότ' ἀείδῃ 17.520; μέμαμεν δέ τοι ἔξοχον ἄλλων κήδιστοί τ' ἔμεναι καὶ φίλτατοι we *would fain* be, Il.9.641: c. aor. inf., ἀποκτάμεναι μεμάασιν 20.165; μεμαὼς πόλιν ἐξαλαπάξαι 4.40; διαπραθέειν μεμαῶτες 9.532; γούνων ἅψασθαι μεμαώς 21.65; ἐξελθεῖν μεμαῶτα 22.413; Λυκίους ὀτρύνω καὶ μέμον' αὐτὸς ἀνδρὶ μαχήσασθαι 5.482; ἀμφελίξασθαι μεμαῶτες Pi.*N*.1.43: inf. omitted, ἐπεὶ μεμάασί γε πολλοί (sc. ἑταροί σοι γενέσθαι) Il.10.236; abs. *rage*, ἵνα τε δόρατα μέμονε δάϊα E.*IA*1495 (lyr.); γαστέρα .. μεμαυῖαν *ravenous*, Od.17.286; βῆ μεμαώς he strode on *eagerly*, Il.10.339; ἕλκ' ἐπὶ οἷ μεμαὼς ὥς τε λίς 11.239; ἆλτ' ἐπί οἱ μεμαώς 21.174, cf. 22.236; ἐν πέτρᾳ μεμαώς, of a fisher, *expectant*, Theoc.21.42: with Adv. of direction, πῇ μέματον*;* whither *so fast?* Il.8.413; πῇ μεμαυῖα κατ' Οὐλύμπου τόδ' ἱκάνεις*;* 14.298; πρόσσω μεμαυῖαι *pressing* forward, 11.615; ἀντικρὺ μεμαώς 13.137; ἰθὺς μεμαῶτι 22.284: so c. dat. instrum., μεμαότες ἐγχείῃσι 2.818.

2. *to be minded, purpose, intend*: c. pres. inf., οὔ ῥά τ' ἀπείρητος μέμονε σταθμοῖο δίεσθαι *has* no *mind* to be chased, Il.12.304; ἀλλ' ἄνα, εἰ μέμονάς γε καὶ ὀψέ περ υἷας Ἀχαιῶν τειρομένους ἐρύεσθαι (perh. fut. inf.) 9.247; ποσσῆμαρ μέμονας κτερεϊζέμεν Ἕκτορα δῖον*;* 24.657; ἢ καταλείψουσιν .. ἦε μένειν μεμάᾱσι 22.384, cf. 10.208, 409, Od.5.375: c. aor. inf., πῇ τ' ἄρ μέμονας καταδῦναι ὅμιλον*;* Il.13.307; εἰ .. μέματον καταδῦναι ὅμιλον 10.433: c. fut. inf., sts. with sense of *hoping, expecting, presuming*, πῶς δὲ σὺ νῦν μέμονας, κύον ἀδεές, ἀντί' ἐμεῖο στήσεσθαι*;* 21.481; ἀλλ' ἄγε, πῶς μεμονας πόλεμον καταπαυσέμεν ἀνδρῶν*;* 7.36, cf. 2.543, 12.197, 200, 218; οὕτω δὴ μέμονας Τρώων πόλιν εὐρυάγυιαν καλλείψειν (ἐκπέρσειν Zenod.)*;* 14.88, cf. 15.105; μέμονέν τε μάλιστα μητέρ' ἐμὴν γαμέειν καὶ Ὀδυσσῆος γέρας ἕξειν Od.15.521; σίτῳ ἐπιχειρήσειν μεμαῶτες 24.395: c. acc. cogn., μέμονεν δ' ὅ γε ἶσα θεοῖσι *deems himself* a match for .., Il.21.315; τί μέμονας*;* what *wishest* thou? A.*Th*.686 (lyr.): c. gen., μεμαυῖ' ἔριδοςκαὶ ἀϋτῆς Il.5.732; μεμαότε θούριδος ἀλκῆς *mindful* of .., 13.197 (cf. μεδώμεθα θούριδος ἀλκῆς 5.718); ἤ τινα καὶ Δαναῶν, ἀλκῆς μάλα περ μεμαῶτα, σχήσω ἀμυνέμεναι 17.181 (unless ἀλκῆς goes only with σχήσω), cf. 9.655, 20.256, Od.22.172: abs., διχθὰ δέ μοι κραδίη μέμονε Il.16.435; δίδυμα μέμονε φρήν E.*IT*655 (lyr.).

μεμονωηένως, Adv., (μονόω) *singly*, v.l. in Corn.*ND*14.

μεμόρηται, μεμορημένος, μεμορμένος, v. μείρομαι.

μεμόριον, τό, *grave-monument*, (fr. cross-influence between μνημεῖον and Lat. *memoria*), *IGRom*.4.1650 (Philadelphia), Ramsay *Cities and Bishoprics*2.736 (iii/iv A.D.), *T&MByz*7.323 no. 15 (iv/v A.D.); also **μημόριον** *SEG*2.393, 404 (Maced.), **μιμόριον** *IG*10(2).353 (Thessalonica, iv A.D.); **μημώριον** *SEG*31.855; **μημούρηων** *BCH*suppl.8 no. 294 (v A.D.); applied to a *martyrium*, *BCH*suppl.8 no. 1 (v/vi A.D.); see also μνημόριον.

Μεμνόνειον, I, add ‘’

μεμοριάλιος, ὁ, Lat. *memorialis*, class of clerk in the civil service, *Cod.Just*.4.59.1.2.

μεμορυχμένα· μυσαρά, κτλ., Hsch. (v. μορύσσω).

μεμόσει· μολύνει, Id.

μεμουνωμένος, Ion. pf. part. Pass. of μονόω.

μεμπτέος, α, ον, *to be blamed*, Gorg.*Hel*.19, A.D.*Pron*.49.13.

II. -**τέον,** *one must blame, reject*, Str.1.2.1, Sor.1.21, Plot.3.2.7.

μεμπτός, ή, όν, *blameworthy*, Alc.1.8 L.P. E.*Hel*.462, Phld.*Oec*.p.70. J.: Comp. μεμπτότερος Th.2.61: mostly with a neg., Pi.*Fr*.220, S.*OC*1036, Th.3.57, etc.; οὐ μ. not *contemptible*, Id.6.13, Pl.*Tht*.187c; in a question, Hdt.7.48 Adv., οὐδὲ τῶν ξένων μεμπτῶς μαχεσαμένων Plu.*Cleom*.28.

II. Act., *throwing blame upon*, τινι S.*Tr*.446, where μεμπτός is fem.

μεμυδότος· ῥέοντος, Hsch.

μέμῡκα, pf. both of μυκάομαι and μύω.

μεμύκωται· πεπύκνωται, Id.

μεμύλληκε· διέστραπται, συνέστραπται, Id.

μέμφειρα, ἡ, = μέμψις, Telecl.62.

μεμφητός, ή, όν, = μεμπτός I, *PAmh*.2.63.5 (iii A.D.).

μεμφίδες· αἱ τῶν πτηνῶν ψυχαί, Hsch.

Μεμφῖτης ου, ὁ, v. τεφρίας.

Μεμφίτιον, τό, *jar* of wine *from Memphis*, *PFlor*.213.6 (iii A.D.).

μέμφομαι, Thgn.797, etc.: impf. ἐμέμφετο Batr.70: fut. μέμψομαι Hes.*Op*.186, etc.: aor. ἐμέμφθην Hdt.1.77, 3.13, Pi.*N*.11.30 (κατα-), E.*Hipp*.1402, al., Th.4.85 (in pass. sense, Ph.1.301, A.D.*Synt*.67.22): but in Att. and Trag. commonly ἐμεμψάμην, as A.*Pr*.1073 (anap.), And.4.3, Th.1.143, also in Mimn.14.5, Hdt.2.24: pers. in pass. sense, D.L.6.47, Asp.*in EN*133.14: fut. μεμφθήσομαι Ps.-Men. in Meineke *Fragm.Com.Gr*.iv p.337:—*blame, censure*, first in Hes. (though ἐπιμέμφομαι occurs in Hom.):

1. c. acc. pers., μέμψονται δ' ἄρα τούς Hes.*Op*.186, cf. Thgn.797, Pi.*N*.7.64, S.*El*.384, etc.; μ. τύχην A.*Pr*.1073 (anap.); μ. τὸν θέντα τὸν νόμον And.4.3; κατὰ τὸ μαντήϊον οὐκ ὀρθῶς ὁ Κροῖσος μέμφεται (sc. τὸν Λοξίαν) Hdt.1.91; μ. τινὰ πρὸς τοὺς φίλους X.*Oec*.11.23; μ. τινὰ εἴς τι Id.*An*.2.6.30.

b. c. acc. rei, οἶνε, τὰ μέν σ' αἰνῶ, τὰ δὲ μέμφομαι Thgn.873; μ. τὴν γνώμην, τὰ δῶρα, Hdt.1.207, 3.13; μ. τὴν φιλοσοφίαν Pl.*Euthd*.305b; ἄλλο οὐδὲν μ. X.*An*.7.6.39; μεμφθεὶς κατὰ τὸ πλῆθος τὸ ἑωυτοῦ στράτευμα Hdt.1.77; ταῦτα .. προτ' ἐμὸν θυμὸν ἐμεμψάμαν Theoc.30.24.

2. c. dat. pers. et acc. rei, *impute as blameworthy, cast in one's teeth*, Sapph.*Supp*.14.7 (prob.), Hdt.3.4, 4.180, Ar.*Nu*.525, *Av*.137, Th.1.143, etc.: also c. acc. cogn., τῷ Λοξίᾳ μέμψιν μ. Ar.*Pl*.10, etc.; μ. τινὶ ὅτι .. Hdt.9.6, cf. 6.92; οὕνεκα .. E.*Hel*.31; εἰ .. Th.4.85: c. dat. pers. et gen. rei, οὔποτ' ἀνδρὶ τῷδε κηρυκευμάτων μέμφει A.*Th*.652: c. gen. pers. et acc. rei, ὃ μάλιστα μέμφονται ἡμῶν which is the chief *compliant they make* against us, Th.1.84.

3. c. dat. pers. only, *to be dissatisfied with, find fault with*, A.*Th*.560, *Pr*.63, S.*Tr*.470, E.*Or*.285, *IA*899 (troch.), X.*Mem*.3.5.20, Ep.Hebr.8.8: with part. added, μ. ἡμῖν λογισαμένοις Luc.*Charid*.20; ὡς κακῶς βουλευομένοις Pl.*Phdr*.234b, cf. *Cri*.50d.

b. w. dat. of thing censured only, *AP*5.299.6 (Agath.), 6.71.10 (Paul. Sil.).

4. c. gen. rei only, *complain of*, οὐ μάχης .. μέμψει A.*Fr*.199.3; εἴ τι μέμφῃ τῆς ἐμῆς ἀπουσίας E.*Hec*.962; τιμῆς ἐμέμφθη of her [neglected] honour (cf. εὐχωλῆς ἐπιμέμφεται Il.1.93), E.*Hipp*.1402; μ. τῶν γεγενημένων Th.8.109.

5. c. inf. with μή, μ. μὴ πολλάκις βουλεύεσθαι *object* that one ought not .., Id.3.42.

6. abs., *find fault, complain*, A.*Supp*.137 (lyr.); ὅτι Arist.*EN*1162^{b}18. in Law, οἱ μεμφόμενοι the *plaintiffs*, *Inscr.Cret*.4.41 vii 13 (Gortyn, v B.C.), al., Just.*Nov*.100.1.1, al..

μεμφωλή, ἡ, = μέμψις, Hsch., Suid.

μεμψῐβολέω, *cast reproaches*, Phot., Suid.

μεμψῐμοιρέω, *grumble, complain of*, τινι Plb.18.8.3, D.S.17.77; τισὶν ἐπί τινι Plb.18.48.7; περί τινος D.S.17.79; ὅτι .. Luc.*Sacr*.1.

II. *blame, bear a grudge against*, [τινὶ] οὐδέν Decr.ap.D.18.74, cf. Plu.*CG*8.

μεμψῐμοίρημα, ατος, τό, perh. *document of public censure*, μ]εμψιμοι-ρηματ[.. *SEG*33.888 (Ephesus).

μεμψῐμοιρητέον, *one must complain*, τισὶν ὅτι Plb.4.60.9.

μεμψῐμοιρία, ἡ, *faultfinding*, Hp.*Ep*.20, Arist.*VV*1251^{b}25, Thphr.*Char*.17.1, Epicureus in *PHerc*.176p.46 V.

μεμψῐμοιρος, ον, *faultfinding, criticizing, querulous*, Isoc.12.8, Thphr.*Char*.17.2, Phld.*Lib*.p.42 O., *Ep.Jud*.16, Luc.*Tim*.13, etc. τὸ μ. Plu.2.50b: Comp., γυνὴ ἀνδρὸς -ότερον Arist.*HA*608^{b}10.

μέμψις, εως, ἡ, *blame, censure* μέμψιν δικαίαν μέμφομαι Ar.*Pl*.10; μ. ἐπιφέρειν τινί Id.*Ra*.1253 (lyr.); μ. λαβεῖν Men.576 (s.v.l.); ἔχειν μ. to incur *blame*, E.*Heracl*.974; φίλων μ. *censure* of them, S.*Fr*.472: pl., *censures*, Pl.*Lg*.684d; *complaints*, Arist.*EN*1162^{b}5.

2. *ground of complaint*, μ. οὔτιν' ἀνθρώποις ἔχων A.*Pr*.445, cf. S.*Ph*.1309.

3. legal *complaint, charge*, *Cod.Just*.1.4.29.8, 1.4.34.7; κινῆσαι τὴν κατὰ τῆς διαθήκης μέμφιν ib. 6.4.4.16.

μέν, Particle, used partly to express certainly on the part of the speaker or writer; partly, and more commonly, to point out that the word or clause with which it stands is correlative to another word or clause that is to follow, the latter word or clause being introduced by δέ.

A. I. μέν used absolutely to express certainty, not followed by correlative δέ, *indeed, of a truth*, synonymous with μήν, as appears from the Ep. and Ion. from ἦ μέν in protestations and oaths (where Att. used ἦ μήν), καί μοι ὄμοσσον, ἦ μ. μοι πρόφρων ἔπεσιν καὶ χερσὶν ἀρήξειν Il.1.77, cf. 14.275; ἦ μέν τοι τάδε πάντα τελείεται Od.14.160, cf. Il.24.416; τοῦτον ἐξορκοῖ, ἦ μέν οἱ διηκονήσειν Hdt.4.154, cf. 5.93, etc.: with neg., οὐ μὲν γάρ τι κακὸν βασιλευέμεν Od.1.392, etc.; ὤμοσα, μὴ μὲν .. ἀναφῆναι 4.254, cf. Hdt.2.118, 179; ἔξαρνος ἦν, μὴ μὲν ἀποκτεῖναι Id.3.67, cf. 99: without neg., ἀνδρὸς μὲν τόδε σῆμα πάλαι κατατεθνηῶτος Il.7.89: also in Trag., ἀκτὴ μὲν ἥδε τῆς περιρρύτου χθονός S.*Ph*.1, cf. 159 (anap.), *OC*44, E.*Med*.676, 1129, etc.; καὶ μέν Il.1.269, 9.632, etc.; οὐδὲ μὲν οὐδὲ .. 2.703, 12.212; γε μέν, cf. γε 1.5.

2. an answering clause with δέ is sts. implied, τὴν μὲν ἐγὼ σπουδῇ δάμνημ' ἐπέεσσι her can I hardly subdue, [*but* all others easily], Il.5.893; ὡς μὲν λέγουσι as *indeed* they say, [*but* as I believe not], E.*Or*.8; καὶ πρῶτον μὲν ἦν αὐτῷ πόλεμος (with no ἔπειτα δέ to follow), X.*An*.1.9.14; so νῦν μέν σ' ἀφήσω I will let you go *this time*, Herod.5.81: to give force to assertions made by a person respecting himself, wherein opposition to other persons is implied, ὡς μὲν ἐμῷ θυμῷ δοκεῖ Od.13.154; δοκεῖν μέν μοι ἥξει τήμερον [τὸ πλοῖον] Pl.*Cri*.43d: hence with the pers. Pron., ἐγὼ μέν νυν θεοῖσι ἔχω χάριν Hdt.1.71; ἐγὼ μὲν οὐδέν (sc. θέλω) S.*Ant*.498; ἐμοῦ μὲν οὔχ ἑκόντος Id.*Aj*.455; ἐγὼ μὲν οὐκ οἶδα X.*Cyr*.1.4.12, cf. 4.2.45, etc.: with the demonstr. Pron., τούτου μὲν τοῦ ἀνθρώπου ἐγὼ σοφώτερός εἰμι Pl.*Ap*.21d: generally, to emphasize the preceding word, πολλὴ μὲν ἡ μεταβολή μοι γέγονεν great *indeed* has been the change, Is.1.1, cf. Simon.5.1, etc.

3. μέν is used alone in questions, when the answer is assumed, *I take it*, θέμις μὲν ἡμᾶς χρησμὸν εἰδέναι θεοῦ*;* E.*Med*.676, cf. *Ion*520 (troch.), *Hipp*.316, S.*Ant*.634, Ar.*Av*.1214; Ἕλλην μέν ἐστικαὶ Ἑλληνίζει*;* Pl.*Men*.82b.

II. μέν folld. by δέ in the correlative clause or clauses, *on the one hand, on the other hand*; commonly in Classical Gr., less freq. in later Gr. (rare in *NT*):

1. μέν .., δέ .. (or when the correlative clause is neg., μέν .., οὐδέ .., Il.1.318, 536), to mark opposition, Hom., etc.—The opposed clauses commonly stand together, but are freq. separated by clauses, parenthetic or explanatory; e.g. μέν in Il.2.494 is answered by δέ in 511, 527 sq.; in X.*An*.1.9.2, πρῶτον μέν is answered by ἐπεὶ δέ in §6; in Id.*Mem*.1.1.2, πρῶτον μέν is answered by θαυμαστὸν δέ in 1.2.1.

2. to connect a series of clauses containing different matter, though with no opposition, Il.1.18 sq., 306 sq. (five δέ-clauses), 433 sq. (eight δέ-clauses), cf. X.*An*.1.3.14, 7.10 sq.: freq. when the members of a group or class are distinctly specified, παῖδες δύο, πρεσβύτερος μὲν Ἀρταξέρξης, νεώτερος δὲ Κῦρος ib.1.1.1; τάφρος .., τὸ μὲν εὖρος ὀργυιαὶ πέντε, τὸ δὲ βάθος ὀργυιαὶ τρεῖς ib.1.7.14; πρῶτος μέν .., δεύτερος δέ .., τρίτος δέ .. ib.5.6.9; τότε μέν .., τότε δέ .., at *one* time .., at *another* .., ib.6.1.9, etc.: esp. with the Art. used as a Pron., ὁ μέν .., ὁ δέ ..; τὸ μέν .., τὸ δέ .., etc.

3. the principal word is freq. repeated, οἳ περὶ μὲν βουλὴν Δαναῶν, περὶ δ᾽ ἐστὲ μάχεσθαι Il.1.258, cf. 288, Od.15.70; ἔνι μὲν φιλότης, ἐν δ᾽ ἵμερος, ἐν δ᾽ ὀαριστύς Il.14.216; Ξέρξης μὲν ἄγαγεν .., Ξέρξης δ᾽ ἀπώλεσεν A.*Pers*.550, cf. 560, 694, 700 (all lyr.); χαλεπαίνει μὲν πρῳρεύς, χαλεπαίνει δὲ κυβερνήτης X.*An*.5.8.20.

4. one of the correlative clauses is sts. independent, while the other takes the part. or some other dependent form, ἐβλασφήμει κατ᾽ ἐμοῦ .., μάρτυρα μὲν .. οὐδένα παρασχόμενος .., παρεκελεύετο δέ .. D.57.11; οἱ ἀμφὶ βασιλέα, πεζοὶ μὲν οὐκέτι, τῶν δὲ ἱππέων ὁ λόφος ἐνεπλήσθη X.*An*.1.10.12, cf. 2.1.7, 5.6.29; ὧν ἐπιμεμφομένα σ᾽ ἁδεῖα μὲν ἀντία δ᾽ οἴσω S.*Tr*.123, cf. *OC*522 (both lyr.); χωρὶς μὲν τοῦ ἐστερῆσθαι .., ἔτι δὲ καὶ .. δόξω ἀμελῆσαι Pl.*Cri*.44b.

5. μέν and δέ freq. oppose two clauses, where of one is subordinate to the other in meaning or emphasis, ἀλλ᾽ ἐκεῖνο θαυμάζω, εἰ Λακεδαιμονίοις μέν ποτε .. ἀντήρατε, .. νυνὶ δὲ ὀκνεῖτ᾽ ἐξιέναι (for εἰ .. ἀντάραντες νυνὶ ὀκνεῖτε) D.2.24, cf. E.*IT*116, Lys.34.11, X.*Mem*.2.7.11, etc.: so in an anacoluthon, τρία μὲν ὄντα .. ναυτικά .., τούτων δ᾽ εἰ περιόψεσθε τὰ δύο, κτλ., Th.1.36.

6. μέν is not always answered by δέ, but freq. by other equiv. particles, as ἀλλά, Il.1.22 sq., 2.703 sq., Pi.*O*.9.1, A.*Pers*.176, X.*An*.1.7.17:—by μέντοι, Hdt.1.36, S.*Ph*.350, D.21.189, etc.:—by ἀτάρ, Il.6.84, 124, A.*Pr*.342, S.*OT*1051 sq., Pl.*Tht*.172c, etc. (so μέν .., αὐτάρ in Ep., Il.1.50, Od.19.513, etc.):—by αὖ, Il.11.108, Od.4.210:—by αὖθις, S.*Ant*.165:—by αὖτε, Il.1.234, Od.22.5:—by temporal Particles, πρῶτα μέν .., εἶτα .. S.*El*.261; πρῶτον μέν .., μετὰ τοῦτο .. X.*An*.6.1.5–7; μάλιστα μὲν δὴ .., ἔπειτα μέντοι .. S.*Ph*.350, cf. *OT*647:—rarely by μήν with neg., οὐδὲν μὴν κωλύει Pl.*Phdr*.268e; οὐ μὴν αὐταί γε Id.*Phlb*.12d.

b. when the opposition is emphatic, δέ is sts. strengthd., as ὅμως δέ .. S.*OT*785, Ph.473, 1074, etc. (so ἀλλ᾽ ὅμως *El*.450); δ᾽ αὖ .. Il.4.415, X.*An*.1.10.5; δ᾽ ἔμπης .. Il.1.561–2.

c. μέν is sts. answered by a copul. Particle, κάρτιστοι κὲν ἔσαν καὶ καρτίστοις ἐμάχοντο ib.267, cf. 459, Od.22.475, S.*Aj*.1, *Tr*.689, E.*Med*.125 (anap.), etc.: rarely in Prose, τρία μὲν ἔτη ἀντεῖχον .., καὶ οὐ πρότερον ἐνέδοσαν Th.2.65 (dub.).

B. μέν before other Particles:

I. where each Particle retains its force,

1. μὲν ἄρα, in Hom. μέν ῥα, Il.2.1, 6.312, Od.1.127, Pl.*Phdr*.258d, *R*.467d, etc.

2. μὲν γάρ S.*OT*62, Th.1.142, etc.:—in Hom. there is freq. no second clause, Od.1.173, 392, cf. S.*OT*1062, etc.; μὲν γὰρ δή Il.11.825; μὲν γάρ τε 17.727.

3. μέν γε, when a general statement is explained in detail, Κορινθίοις μέν γε ἔνσπονδοί ἐστε Th.1.40, cf. 70, 6.86, Hdt.6.46, Antipho 5.14, Lys.13.27, Is.4.8, Ar.*Nu*.1382, *V*.564, E.*Fr*.909.4.

4. μὲν δή Il.1.514, Hdt.1.32, etc.: freq. used to express positive certainty, ἀλλ᾽ οἶσθα μὲν δή S.*Tr*.627, cf. *OT*294; τὰ μὲν δὴ τόξ᾽ ἔχεις Id.*Ph*.1308; esp. as a conclusion, τοῦτο μὲν δή .. ὁμολογεῖται Pl.*Grg*.470b, cf. X.*Cyr*.1.1.6, etc.: in closing a statement, τοιαῦτα μὲν δὴ ταῦτα A.*Pr*.500, etc.: used in answers to convey full assent, ἦ μὲν δή (cf. supr. A) Il.9.348, Od.4.33; καὶ μὲν δή .. γε Pl.*R*.409b; οὐ μὲν δή, to deny positively, Il.8.238, X.*Cyr*.1.6.9, Pl.*Tht*.148e, etc.; οὐ μὲν δή .. γε X.*An*.2.2.3, 3.2.14; ἀλλ᾽ οὔ τι μὲν δή .. Pl.*Tht*.187a.

5. μὲν οὖν, v. infr. II. 2.

II. where the Particles combine so as to form a new sense,

1. μέν γε *at all events, at any rate* (not in Trag.), τοῦτο μέν γ᾽ ἤδη σαφές Ar.*Ach*.154, cf. *Nu*.1172, *Lys*.1165, *Ra*.80, Th.3.39; μέν γέ που Pl.*R*.559b, *Tht*.147a.

2. μὲν οὖν is freq. used with a corresponding δέ, so that each Particle retains its force, Od.4.780, Pi.*O*.1.111, S.*OT*244, 843, Ph.359, D.2.5, etc.: but freq. also abs., *so then*, S.*Ant*.65; ταῦτα μὲν οὖν παραλείψω D.2.3; esp. in replies, sts. in strong affirmation, παντάπασι μὲν οὖν Pl.*Tht*.158d; κομιδῇ μὲν οὖν ib.159e; πάνυμὲν οὖν ib.159b; ἀνάγκη μὲν οὖν ib.189e; also to substitute a new statement so as to correct a preceding statement, *nay rather*, κακοδαίμων*;* Answ. βαρυδαίμων μὲν οὖν*!* Ar.*Ec*.1102; μου πρὸς τὴν κεφαλὴν ἀποψῶ wipe your nose on my head: Answ. ἐμοῦ μὲν οὖν .. *nay* on mine, Id.*Eq*.911, cf. A.*Pers*.1032 (lyr.), *Ag*.1090 (lyr.), 1396, S.*Aj*.1363, *El*.1503, *OT*705, Ar.*Ra*.241, Pl.*Cri*.44b, *Grg*.466a, 470b, *Prt*.309d, etc.; also μὲν οὖν δή S.*Tr*.153; καὶ δὴ μὲν οὖν Id.*OC*31; cf. οὐμενοῦν: in *NT* μενοῦν and μενοῦνψε, to begin a sentence, *yea, rather*, Ev.Luc.11.28, Ep.Rom.9.20, etc., cf. Phryn.322, Hsch.—In Ion., μέν νυν is used for μὲν οὖν, Hdt.1.18, 4.145, etc.

3. by μέν τε, if δέ τε follows, the two clauses are more closely combined than by τε .., τε .., Il.5.139, al.; μέν τε is freq. answered by δέ alone, 16.28, al.; by ἀλλά, αὐτάρ, 17.727, Od.1.215, al.; perh. by ἠδέ, Il.4.341:—Hom. also uses μέν τε abs., when τε loses its force, as after ἦ, τίς, etc., Il.2.145, al.

4. μέν τοι in Hom. always occurs in speeches, where τοι can be regarded as the dat. of the Pron.: later, μέντοι is written as a single word, and is used:

a. with a conj. force, *yet, nevertheless*, A.*Pr*.320, 1054 (anap.), S.*Tr*.413, etc.; and sts. stands for δέ, answering to μέν, v. supr. A. II. 6 a.

b. as an Adv., in strong protestations, οὐ μέντοι μὰ Δία .. D.4.49; in eager or positive assent, *of course*, φαμέν τι εἶναι ..*;* Answ. φαμὲν μέντοι νὴ Δία Pl.*Phd*.65d, al.: with a neg. to give emphasis to a question, οὐ σὺ μέντοι ..*; why*, are you not ..? Id.*Prt*.309a, cf. *Phdr*.229b, *R*.339b, etc.: sts. to express impatience, ὄμνυμι γάρ σοι—τίνα μέντοι, τίνα θεῶν*;* Id.*Phdr*.236d; τί μ. πρῶτον ἦν, τί πρῶτον ἦν*; nay* what *was* the first? Ar.*Nu*.787; οὗτος, σὲ λέγω μ. Id.*Ra*.171; σὺ μέντοι .. Luc.*Alex*.44: with imper., to enforce the command,

τουτὶ μ. σὺ φυλάττου *only* take heed .., Ar.*Pax*1100, cf. *Av*.661, X.*An*.1.4.8: in answers, γελοῖον μέντἂν εἴη *nay* it would be absurd, Pl.*Tht*.158e; summing up a long temporal clause, And.1.130.

c. μέντοι γε X.*Cyr*.5.5.24, etc.; οὐ μ. γε Diog.Apoll.5: in later Gr. μέντοιγε stands first in the sentence, μ. οὐ θέλω *PLond*.3.897.13 (i A.D.); also γε μέντοι A.*Ag*.938, S.*OT*778, 1292, E.*Hec*.600; ὅμως γε μ. Ar.*Ra*.61.

d. καὶ μ. καί is used to add a point to be noted, Heraclit.28, Pl.*R*.331d; also καί .. μ., νῦν σοι καιρός ἐστιν ἐπιδέξασθαι τὴν παιδείαν, καὶ φυλάξασθαι μέντοι .. and *of course* to take care .., X.*An*.4.6.15 (v.l.), cf. 1.8.20, Pl.*Prt*.339c, *Tht*.143a.

e. ἀλλὰ μέντοι *well, if it comes to that*, X.*An*.4.6.16; *well, of course*, Pl.*R*.331e, etc.; cf. μέντον.

C. for μέν after other Particles, see each Particle.

D. Position of μέν. Like δέ, it usu. stands as the second word in a sentence. But when a sentence begins with words common to its subordinate clauses, μέν stands second in the first of these clauses, as ἥδε γὰρ γυνὴ δούλη μέν, εἴρηκεν δ' ἐλεύθερον λόγον S.*Tr*.63; οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι ἐτάξαντο μέν .., ἡσύχαζον δέ .. Th.4.73, cf. 113, etc. It also attaches itself to words which mark opposition as πρῶτον μέν, τότε μέν, ἐγὼ μέν, even when these do not stand first: sts. however it precedes them, ὡς μὲν ἐγὼ οἶμαι Pl.*Phdr*.228b; ὡς μέν τινες ἔφασαν X.*Cyr*.5.2.28. It generally stands between the Art. and Noun, or the Prep. and its Case: but if special stress is laid on the Noun, this is sts. neglected, as οἱ Τεγεᾶται μὲν ἐπηυλίσαντο, Μαντινῆς δὲ ἀπεχώρησαν Th.4.134; ἀνὰ τὸ σκοτεινὸν μέν .. Id.3.22; also τῇ σῇ μὲν εὐδαιμονίῃ, τῇ ἐμεωυτοῦ δὲ κακοδαιμονίῃ Hdt.1.87.

II. μέν is freq. repeated:

1. when, besides the opposition of two main clauses, a subordinate opposition is introduced into the first, ὁ μὲν ἀνὴρ τοιαῦτα μὲν πεποίηκε τοιαῦτα δὲ λέγει, ὑμῶν δέ .. X.*An*.1.6.9, cf. 5.8.24, Th.8.104, D.18.214, 23.208.

2. in apodosi with the demonstr. Pron. or Adv., τὸν μὲν καλέουσι θέρος, τοῦτον μὲν προσκυνέουσι, τὸν δὲ χειμῶνα .. Hdt.2.121; ὅσοι μὲν δὴ νομοῦ τοῦ Θηβαίου εἰσί, οὗτοι μέν [νυν] .. αἶγας θύουσι· ὅσοι δὲ .. νομοῦ τοῦ Μενδησίου εἰσί, οὗτοι δὲ .. ὄϊς θύουσι ib.42, cf. 3.108, al.; ὅτε μέν με οἱ ἄρχοντες ἔταττον .., τότε μὲν ἔμενον .., τοῦ δὲ θεοῦ τάττοντος, .. ἐνταῦθα δέ .. Pl.*Ap*.28e, cf. *Grg*.512a.

3. μέν used absolutely is freq. folld. by a correlative μέν, εἰ μὲν οὖν ἡμεῖς μὲν .. ποιοῦμεν Id.*R*.421a.

III. μέν is sts. omitted (esp. in Poetry) where it is implied in the following δέ, φεύγων, ὁ δ' ὄπισθε διώκων Il.22.157; ἐλευθεροῦτε πατρίδ', ἐλευθεροῦτε δὲ παῖδας A.*Pers*.403; σφραγῖδε .. χρυσοῦν ἔχουσα τὸν δακτύλιον, ἡ δ' ἑτέρα ἀργυροῦν *IG*2.1388.45, cf. Ar.*Nu*.396, Pl.*Sph*.221e, Arist.*Po*.1447[b]14, etc.

μεναίχμης, ου, Dor. **-αίχμᾱς,** α, ὁ, *staunch soldier*, Anacr.70 (dub.): as Adj., χειρὶ μεναίχμᾳ *AP*6.84 (Paul. Sil.).

μενανδρος, ον, *awaiting a man*, παρθένος Dionys.Trag.12.

μενάσσει· μολύνει, Hsch.

Μενδήσιον, τό, *temple of Mendes* (prob. identified w. *Pan*), *POxy*.3332.5 (i A.D.).

μενδῖται, οἱ, v. μίνδις.

μενεαίνω, (μένος) *desire earnestly* or *eagerly*, c. pres. inf., μηδὲ θεοῖς μενεαινέμεν ἶφι μάχεσθαι Il.5.606, cf. Od.13.30, etc.: more freq. c. aor. inf., μενεαίνεις Ἰλίου ἐξαλαπάξαι πτολίεθρον Il.4.32, etc.: rarely c. fut. inf., ἐρύσσεσθαι (v.l. -ασθαι) μενεαίνων 21.176, Od.21.125 (s.v.l.): when abs., an inf. may be supplied, σὺ δ' ἀσπερχὲς μενεαίνεις [διῶξαι] Il.22.10; μάλα περ μενεαίνων [καταφθῖσαι] Od.5.341, etc.: also c. gen., μ. μάχης *long for* battle, Hes.*Sc*.361: c. acc. rei, ὄλεθρον μ. τινί *purpose* death against another, Q.S.12.380.

II. *to be angry, rage*, Il.19.68, 24.22, 54; ἔριδι μενεήναμεν 19.58; μ. τινί *rage* against one, 15.104, Od.1.20, etc.; κτεινόμενος μενέαινε *wrestled with* death, Il.16.491 (Sch. expld. it by ἐλειποθύμει).—Ep., and Ps.-E.*Fr*.1132.51 (lyr.).

μενεγχής, ές, = μεναίχμης, A.*Eleg*.3.

μενεδήϊος, ον, *standing one's ground against the enemy, staunch*, κραδίη Il.12.247, τὸ πάρος μενεδήϊϊς ἦσθα 13.228:—Dor. **-δάϊος** *AP*7.208 (Anyt.).

μενεδουπος, ον, *steadfast in the battle-din*, Orph.*A*.539, Hsch. s.v. βρυαλίκται.

μενεκράτης [ᾰ], ες, *abiding in strength*, στῦλος Dionys.Trag.12.

μενεκτῠπος, ον, *steadfast in the battle-din*, B.16.1, cf. Hsch.

Μενέλᾱος, ὁ, pr. n., *Abiding-men*, Hom., etc.:—Att. **Μενέλεως,** gen. εω, Trag. use either form, as the metre requires:—Dor. nom. Μενέλας Jeffery *LSAG*. pl. 69 no. 47 (*c*600 B.C.) dat. Μενέλᾳ Pi.*N*.7.28; acc. Μενέλαν E.*Rh*.257 (lyr.); gen. Μενέλα Id.*Tr*.1100 (lyr.).

μενεμάχος [ᾰ], ον, *staunch in fight*, App.*Hisp*.51.

μενεμηλάδες, αἱ, *ewes*, v.l. for ἐπιμηλάδες, Call.*Ap*.51 (ap.Sch.).

μενεπτόλεμος, ον, *staunch in battle, steadfast*, Il.19.48, etc.; ἥρως B.16.73; Περαιβοί, Κουρῆτες, Il.2.749, B.5.126.

μενετέον, (μένω) *one must remain*, Pl.*R*.328b, X.*HG*3.2.9, etc. **-τικός,** ή, όν, *long-suffering*, M.Ant.1.16.

μενετός, ή, όν, *inclined to wait, patient*, κριταί Cratin.171.6 (K.-A.) μενετοὶ θεοί Ar.*Av*.1620; of circumstances, οἱ καιροὶ οὐ μ. opportunities *will* not *wait*, Th.1.142.

μενεφύλοπις [ῠ], ιος, ὁ, ἡ, *staunch in battle*, *AP*6.84 (Paul. Sil.), prob. cj. in Doroth. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).223.

μενεχάρμης, ου, ὁ, (χάρμη) = foreg. (not in Od.), Il.11.122, 303, al.; Αἰτωλοί 9.529:—also **-χαρμος,** ον, 14.376, *GDRK*17[r].9.

μένημα, ατος, τό, *room, cell*, *PKlein.Form*.785 (v/vi A.D.), *Sammelb*.5175.5 (vi A.D.).

μένητέον, *one must wait for*, Gal.16.64.

μενθήρη, ἡ, = φροντίς, prob. in Panyas.12 (post v. 15), cf. Hsch., *EM*580.6 (pl.; μενθῆρες f.l. in Suid.).

μενθηρίζω, = μερμηρίζω, in fut. -ιῶ, Hsch., Phot.; cf. ἀμενθήριστος.

μέννης· μένε κύριε, Hsch.

μενοεικής, ές, (εἰκός, ἔοικα) *suited to the desires, satisfying, agreeable, to one's taste*, mostly of meat and drink, δαίς, δεῖπνον, Il.9.90, Od.20.391; ἐδωδή 6.76; σῖτον καὶ ὕδωρ καὶ οἶνον .. ἐνθήσω μενοεικέ', ἅ κέν τοι λιμὸν ἐρύκοι 5.166; πάρα γὰρ μενοεικέα πολλὰ δαίνυσθαι Il.9.227, cf. Od.16.429; τῶν ἐξαιρεύμην μενοεικέα 14.232; τάφος μ. a *plentiful* funeral feast, Il.23.29; μενοεικέα ὕλην *great store of* wood, ib.139; [δῶρα,] χάρις, 19.144, 23.650; καί σφιν μενοεικέα ληΐδα δῶκα Od.13.273, cf. Plu.*Phoc*.2, A.R.3.984, Opp.*H*.5.374.

μενοινάω, Ep. **-ώω** Il.13.79; 3 sg. μενοινάᾳ 19.164: Ep. impf. μενοίνεον 12.59; 3 sg. ἐμενοίνα Hes.*Sc*.368, μενοίνα Od.11.532, Theoc.25.62: aor. μενοίνησεν Od.2.36; subj. μενοινήσωσι Il.10.101; opt. μενοινήσειε 15.82 (but subj. μενοινήῃσι Aristarch.), Od.2.248: (μένος):—= μενεαίνω, *desire eagerly*, φρεσὶν ἧσι μ. Od.2.34; μετὰ φρεσὶ σῇσι Il.14.264; θυμῷ, ἐνὶ θυμῷ, 19.164, Od.2.248: mostly c. acc. rei, ib.285, al.; ἔργα πολλὰ μ. Pi.*N*.11.45; νόῳ ὅγε πολλὰ μενοίνα Theoc. l.c.: also c. pres. inf., μ. πολεμίζειν Il.19.164, cf. Od.22.217: c. aor. inf., 2.248, 21.157, Pi.*P*.1.43; also μενοίνεον εἰ τελέουσι *were eager to see* whether .., Il.12.59: rarely abs., ὧδε

μενοινῶν so *eager* [for battle], 15.293; μ. τινί τι *desing* or *purpose* something against one, κακὰ δὲ Τρώεσσι μενοίνα Od.11.532: c. dat. rei alone, *strive for* a thing, μ. χρήμασι Thgn.461.—Ep. and Lyr., twice in Trag., in pres., τί ποτε μενοινᾷ; S.*Aj*.341; νιν σφάξαι μενοινᾷς E.*Cyc*.448; once in Ar., pres., ἐξελεῖν ἡμῶν μενοινῶν .. τἀνθρήνια *V*.1080.

μενοινή, ἡ, *eager desire*, Call.*Jov*.90, A.R.1.894, *AP*11.350 (Agath.).

μενοινής (fort. ῆς, contr. fr. -ήεις)· πρόθυμος, φροντιστής, Hsch.

μένος, εος, τό, *might, force*, μή μ᾽ ἀπογυιώσῃς μένεος, ἀλκῆς τε λάθωμαι Il.6.265; μ. χειρῶν 5.506 (more freq. μ. καὶ χεῖρες 6.502, al.); μ. καὶ γυῖα 6.27.

2. of animals, *strength, fierceness*, παρδάλιος, λέοντος, 17.20; of horses, *spirit*, ib.456, 476, etc.; ἵππος κατασθμαίνων μένει A.*Th*.393; ὑπὸ χαρᾶς καὶ μένους, of dogs, X.*Cyn*.6.15.

3. of things, *force, might*, [ἔγχεος] Il.13.444; ἠελίοιο Od.10.160; πυρός Il.6.182, Ar.*Ach*.665; ποταμῶν Il.12.18, cf. A.*Pr*.720; ἄστρων θερμὸν μ. Parm.11.3; ἀνέμων Emp.111.3; χειμῶνος E.*Heracl*.428; χαλινῶν ἀναύδῳ μένει A.*Ag*.238 (lyr.); ἄτης Id.*Ch*.1076 (anap.); τὸ ἀπὸ τοῦ οἴνου μ. Hp.*Acut*.63, cf. *VM*9.

4. *life*, ἀπὸ γὰρ μ. εἵλετο χαλκός Il.3.294; λύθη ψυχή τε μ. τε 5.296; φυσῶσι μέλαν μ. the black *life-blood*, S.*Aj*.1412 (anap.), cf. A.*Ag*.1067.

II. of the soul, *spirit, passion*, μ. ἀνδρῶν the *battle-rage* of men, Il.2.387; μ. Ἄρηος 18.264: less freq. in pl., mostly in phrase μένεα πνείοντες 2.536, al.; μένος καὶ θυμός 5.470, al., *h.Cer*.361; μ. καὶ θάρσος Il.5.2, Od.1.321; μ. ἔλλαβε θυμόν Il.23.468; μένεος δ᾽ ἐμπλήσατο θυμόν 22.312; μένεος δὲ μέγα φρένες ἀμφὶ μέλαιναι πίμπλαντο 1.103: also in Att., ὀργῆς καὶ μένους ἐμπλήμενος Ar.*V*.424; ὅτε ζέσειεν τὸ τοῦ θυμοῦ μ. Pl.*Ti*.70b; μένους τὴν ψυχὴν πληρουμένην Alcid.ap.Arist.*Rh*.1406[a]2 (but νοῦς .. πληρωθεὶς μένους filled with *spiritual exaltation*, Plot.5.5.8); θυμὸς ὁ κρατέων τῶ μένεος Theag.ap.Stob.3.1.117; προθυμία καὶ μ., μ. καὶ θάρρος, X.*Cyr*.3.3.61, *HG*7.1.31; παντὶ μένει σπεύδων Hes.*Sc*.364.

2. *intent, purpose*, [Τρώων] μ. αἰὲν ἀτάσθαλον their *bent* is aye to folly, Il.13.634: pl., *intents*, ἐμῶν μενέων ἀπερωεύς 8.361: hence, *temper, disposition*, in compds., like εὐμενής, δυσμενής.

III. in periphr., like βίη, etc., ἱερὸν μένος Ἀντινόοιο, for *Antinous* himself, Od.18.34; μένος Ἀτρεΐδαο Il.11.268; μένε᾽ ἀνδρῶν 4.447, Od.4.363; καταφθιμένου μ. ἀνδρός Emp.111.9; αἴης λάσιον μ. Id.27.2; αἰθέριον μ., = αἰθήρ, Id.115.9. (Cf. Skt. *mánas* 'spirit', 'passion', Gr. μέμονα, μαίνομαι.), as element in pers. n., already in Myc. *e-u-me-ne* Εὐμένης.

μεντάγρα, ἡ, a skin disease, a form of *lichen*, Plin.*HN*26.2, Gal.12.839, al., Aët.8.16.

μεντιόπον· χλανίδα, Hsch.

μέντοινε, = μέντοι (v. μέν B. II. 4), *Inscr.Magn*.17.44.

μέντον, = μέντοι, *PHib*.1.40.7 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.359.7 (iii B.C.), *IG*9(2).517.38 (Larissa, iii B.C.), ib.338.13 (Cyretiae, ii B.C.), Chrysipp.ap.Phot. s.v. μέντοι, v.l. in Il.8.448: Arg. and Cret. acc. to Heraclid.ap.Eust.722.58.

Μεντορουργής, ές, *wrought by Mentor*, Luc.*Lex*.7.

μένω, Ep. inf. μενέμεν Il.5.486; Arc. pres. part. μίνονσαι *Schwyzer*657.49 (Tegea, iv B.C.); *BCH*111.168.6 (Mantinea, iv B.C.) Ep., Ion. impf. μένεσκον Il.19.42, Hdt.4.42: Ep., Ion. fut. μενέω Il.19.308, Hdt.4.119; Att. μενῶ Ar.*Ach*.564, etc.: aor. ἔμεινα Il.15.656, etc.: pf. μεμένηκα D.18.321; cf. **μίμνω**:—*stay, wait*:

I. *stand fast*, in battle, οὐδ᾽ ἴφθιμοι Λύκιοι μένον, ἀλλὰ φόβηθεν Il.16.659; μενέω καὶ τλήσομαι 11.317; φεύγειν μηδὲ μένειν Orac.ap.Hdt.1.55, cf. X.*Cyr*.3.3.45, S.*OT*295; ἐμπέδως μ. A.*Ag*.854; ἀραρότως Id.*Supp*.945; μ. κατὰ χώραν, of soldiers, Th.4.26.

2. *stay at home, stay where one is*, Il.16.838; ἔντοσθε μένοντες Hes.*Th*.598; μ. αὐτοῦ Hdt.8.62; οἴκοι A.*Fr*.317; εἴσω δόμων Id.*Th*.232; κατ᾽ οἶκον E.*IA*656; ἐν δόμοις Pi.*N*.3.43, S.*Aj*.80; ἔνδον Amphis 1.3.

b. *lodge, stay*, παρὰ ματρί Pi.*P*.4.186; πρὸς τοὺς γονέας Hp.*Ep*.13; ἐκεῖ Plb.30.4.10 codd. (fort. οἴκοι), cf. Alciphr.3.5, in pregnant sense, *CR*46.250 (Asia Minor).

c. μ. ἀπὸ ἧς ἀλόχοιο *stay away, be absent* from .., Il.2.292; ἀπὸ πτολέμοιο 18.64: and so abs., *to be a shirker*, ἴση μοῖρα μένοντι καὶ εἰ μάλα τις πολεμίζοι 9.318.

d. οἱ μένοντες, opp. οἱ φεύγοντες (exiles), *IG*1.10.27.

3. *stay, tarry*, ἐς ἠέλιον καταδύντα Od.17.570; μενέουσι, εἰς ὅ κέ περ Τροίην διαπέρσομεν Il.9.45; *loiter, be idle*, 11.666, A.*Pers*.796; οἱ μένοντες X.*An*.4.4.19, etc.

4. of things, *to be lasting, remain, stand*, στήλη μένει ἔμπεδον Il.17.434; ἀσφαλὲς αἰὲν .. μένει οὐρανός Pi.*N*.6.4; τάδ᾽ αἰανῶς μένοι A.*Eu*.672; αἰῶνα δ᾽ ἐς τρίτον μένει Id.*Th*.744 (lyr.); opp. φέρεσθαι, Pl.*Phdr*.261d; εἰ μηδὲν μένει if nothing *is fixed*, Id.*Cra*.440a; τὴν μεμενηκυῖαν κρίσιν Phld.*Sto*.339.15; οἱ μένοντες (sc. ἀστέρες) *having no proper motion*, opp. οἱ πλάνητες, Arist.*Cael*.290[a]21; μένων κύκλος Autol.12, al., Ptol.*Hyp*.1.3; μένουσιν ἀριστοκρατίαι *are stable, permanent*, Arist.*Pol*.1308[a]3.

b. μ. παρά τινι *remain* in one's possession, *CPR*18.37 (ii A.D.), etc.

5. of condition, *remain as one was*, of a maiden, Il.19.263; τῶν βεβαίως μοι φίλων μενόντων Ps.-Philipp.ap.D.12.11; τὸ νόμισμα βούλεται μένειν Arist.*EN*1133[b]14: generally, *stand, hold good*, ἢν μείνωσιν ὅρκοι E.*Andr*.1000; μένειν τὸ ὅρκιον κατὰ χώρην Hdt.4.201; εἰ τὰ πρότερον μένει ἡμῖν ὁμολογήματα Pl.*Grg*.480b; μ. τὰ βουλήματα καὶ οὐ μεταρρεῖ Arist.*EN*1167[b]7; of circumstances, οὐ μενεῖν κατὰ χώραν τὰ πράγματα Th.4.76; οὐδαμὰ ἐν τὠυτῷ μ., of prosperity, Hdt.1.5; μένειν ἐμπέδοις φρονήμασι S.*Ant*.169; μ. ἐπὶ τούτων [ἃ κατέστραπται] *remain contented* with .., D.4.9; μ. ἐπὶ τούτοις Isoc.8.7; ἐπὶ τούτῳ τῷ βίῳ μ. *be content with* .., Pl.*R*.466c, cf. 496b; μ. ἐλεύθερον Men.145; of wine, *keep good*, Plb.12.2.8.

6. *abide* by an opinion, conviction, etc., ἐπὶ τῷ ἀληθεῖ Pl.*Prt*.356e; μενέτωσαν ἐν τοῖς διαγνωσθεῖσι Lexap.D.21.94; ὁ μένων the party which *observes* an engagement, *PTeb*.391.24 (i A.D.).

7. impers. c. inf., *it remains* for one to do, μένει .. ἐκτίνειν θέμιν A.*Supp*.435 (lyr.); τοῖς πᾶσιν ἀνθρώποισι κατθανεῖν μένει E.*Fr*.733.

II. trans., of persons, *await, expect* (cf. μίμνω), ἡμέρας μεῖναι φάος Id.*Rh*.66; τοὺς Ἰλλυριούς Th.4.124, cf. 8.78; esp. *await* an attack without blenching, Δαναοὶ Τρῶας μένον ἔμπεδον, οὐδὲ φέβοντο Il.5.527, cf. A.*Th*.436; of a rock, *bide* the storm, Il.15.620; ἀπορίαν γὰρ οὐ μενῶ E.*Ph*.740: *wait for the end of*, χειμῶνα Hes.*Op*.652; χεῖμα *AP*6.221 (Leon.Tarent.), Q.S.7.137; λαίλαπα Id.8.379 reversely of things, τὸ μόρσιμον γὰρ τόν τ᾽ ἐλεύθερον μένει *awaits* him, A.*Ch*.103; ἐπίξηνον μένει (sc. με) Id.*Ag*.1277; ἀγὼν γὰρ ἄνδρας οὐ μένει λελειμμένους Id.*Fr*.37; δεσμά με καὶ θλίψεις μένουσιν Act.Ap.20.23.

2. c. acc. et inf., *wait for*, ἦ μένετε Τρῶας σχεδὸν ἐλθέμεν; *wait* ye *for* the Trojans to come nigh? Il.4.247; οὐ μενῶ πόσιν μολεῖν E.*Andr*.255; μένον δ᾽ ἐπὶ ἕσπερον ἐλθεῖν they *waited for* evening's coming on, Od.1.422, etc.; οὐκ ἔμειν᾽ ἐλθεῖν τράπεζαν νυμφίαν

Pi.*P*.3.16; τί μένεις .. ἰέναι*;* why *wait* to go? Thgn.351; μένω δ' ἀκοῦσαι I *wait*, i.e. *long*, to hear, A.*Eu*.677, cf. *Ag*.459 (lyr.). (Cf. OPers. *man-* 'wait', Lat. *maneo*.)

μέρα· ὄμματα, Hsch.

μέρα, ἡ, = μέρος, *PGrenf*.1.58.12 (vi A.D.).

μεραρχέω, perh. *to be governor of a district*, Robert *Hell*.10.24 (?*Byzantium*).

μεράρχης, ου, ὁ, (μέρος) *distributing official* of a deme, *IG*2.1203 (pl.)

2. *commander of a division of* 2,048 *men*, Ascl.*Tact*.2.10, Arr.*Tact*.10.5; also, *commander of* 32 *elephants*, Ael.*Tact*.23.

μεράρχία, ἡ, *command of a* μεράρχης, Ascl. l.c., Arr. l.c.

μέργιζε· ἀθρόως ἔσθιε, Hsch.

μέρδει· κωλύει, βλάπτει, and aor. part. Pass., μερθεῖσα· στερηθεῖσα, ἀμερθεῖσα, Id., act. aor. μέρσε, *IParion*52.10; cf. ἀμέρδω.

μέρεια, ἡ, (or μερεία) = μερίς, *Tab.Heracl*.1.18, 85: glossed by φυλῆς μέρος ἐκ δέκα τρι‹ακ›άδων συνεστός, Hsch.

Μερῐδάρπαξ, ἄγος, ὁ, *Bit-stealer*, name of a mouse in Batr.260.

μερῐδάρχης, ου, ὁ, *governor of a district* or *province*, *PTeb*.66.60 (ii B.C.), LXX1Ma.10.65, J.*AJ*12.5.5.

μερῐδάρχία, ἡ, *his office*, LXX1Es.1.5. J.*AJ*15.7.3.

μερῐδάρχικά, τά, a tax, perh. for his maintenance, *Sammelb*.7166.8 (iii A.D.), *PStrassb*.58.8 (iii A.D.).

μερίδιον, τό, *small part*, Arr.*Epict*.2.22.23, *Sammelb*.4630.16 (ii A.D.).

μεριζομένως, Adv., gloss on μελεϊστί, Sch.Opp.*C*.4.281.

μερίζω, Dor. **-ίσδω,** Bion2.31: Att. fut. -ιῶ Pl.*Prm*.131c: aor. ἐμέρισα Nicom.Com.1.27; Dor. part. μερίξας Ti.Locr.99d: pf. μεμέρικα D.H.*Pomp*.4:—Med., fut. -ίσομαι Sopat. in Rh.8.306 W., -ιοῦμαι LXXPr.14.18: aor. ἐμερισάμην Is.9.24, etc.: pf. μεμέρισμαι D.47.34 (v.l. νενέμηται):—Pass., fut. μεριοῦμαι Arist.*PA*664[a]27, μερισθήσομαι Plot.4.3.8, 6.4.4: aor. ἐμερίσθην Pl.*Ti*.56d, etc.: pf. μεμέρισμαι Id.*Prm*.144b, D.15.5, etc.: (μερίς):—*divide, distribute*, Pl.*Prm*.131c; μ. τὸ ἄπειρον Arist.*Ph*.204[a]34; μ. [ἀρχήν] τινα εἰς πλείους Id.*Pol*.1321[b]37; καθ' ἕκαστον εἶδος πολιτείας μ. *make a division*, ib.1304[b]19: abs., *split up the amount*, ib.1268[b]15: Arith., μ. τι παρά τι, εἴς τι, *divide* by .., Dioph.4.33, 34, al.: abs., Gal.5.223.

2. *assign a part, allot*, ἐφ' ἕκαστον μ. τὸ φιλεῖν Arist.*MM*1213[b]5; μ. τοὺς τόκους πρὸς τὸν πλοῦν *allot* the interest according to the voyage, i.e. *pay only a part* of it, if a part only of the voyage has been performed, D.56.49; *allot, assign* spheres of duty, τινι *PHamb*.24.6 (Pass.); *apportion, allocate* funds, *IG*2.29.18, al., *SIG*577.22 (Milet., iii/ii B.C.) (Pass., *IG*2.1672.116, al.); τὸ μὲν εἰς δαπάνην, τὸ δ' εἰς θησαυρισμόν Phld.*Oec*.p.71 J., cf. *Sto*.339.15, Metrod.*Herc*.831.13; *bestow*, *POxy*.713.29 (i A.D.), etc.; κατὰ τόπους μ. τὰς ἀναγραφάς *divide, arrange* them, D.H.*Th*.9; μ. τινὰ τοῖς ποιηταῖς, i.e. make one a theme for several tragedies, Him.*Ecl*.4.18:—Pass., *to be delivered over*, εἰς ὕβριν καὶ δουλείαν Chor.p.216 B., *distribute* by testamentary disposition, *PUps.Frid*.1.6, 9, 14 (A.D. 48).

3. *sever, cut off*, πελέκει χεῖρα Him.*Or*.2.21.

4. *apply by turns*, τὰς χεῖρας τῷ τε τείχει καὶ τῇ λύρᾳ ib.21.12.

II. Med., μερίζεσθαί τι *divide among themselves*, χρήματα Din.1.10, cf. Theoc.21.31; τι μετά τινος D.34.18; πρός τινα τὴν ἀρχήν Hdn.3.10.6; *take possession of*, τι D.34.35; ἠρόμην αὐτὸν πότερα μεμερισμένος εἴη πρὸς τὸν ἀδελφόν whether he *had gone shares* with his brother, Id.47.34.

2. c. gen. rei, *get a portion of*, Is.9.24.

b. *take part in*, τοῦ ἀδικήματος Arist.*EN*1137[a]2.

III. Pass., *to be divided*, κατὰ μέρος X.*An*.5.1.9 (s.v.l.); ἐπὶ πολλά Hp.*Insomn*.86; τὸ μερίζεσθαι τὰς οὐσίας εἰς ὁποσονοῦν πλῆθος Arist.*Pol*.1265[b]3; μ. πρὸς ἑκάστην διοίκησιν (sc. αἱ πρόσοδοι) *are distributed*, ib.1321[b]32; ἐς πᾶσαν πεῖραν μ. make attempts in every direction, App.*BC*4.78, cf. Luc.*DDeor*.24.1; μερίζεταί τι ἀπό τινος Id.*Nav*.8.

2. *to be dispersed*, ὕδωρ ὑπὸ πυρὸς μερισθέν Pl.*Ti*.56d; *to be split up*, ἄνθρωπος πληγῇ τινι μεριζόμενος Democr.32: metaph., *have divided interests, disperse one's energy*, Chor.p.11 B.; also, *to be split into parties* or *factions*, Plb.8.21.9, App.*BC*1.1, Hdn.3.10.4; μεμέρισται ὁ Χριστός*;* 1Ep.Cor.1.13.

3. *to be reckoned as part*, ἐν τῇ ἀρχῇ τινος μ. D.15.5.

μερῐκεύω, *make* or *represent as divisible*, Eust.48.31, Steph.*in Rh*.267.23.

μερῐκός, ή, όν, *partial*, ἔκλειψις Cleom.2.6, al.; *minutely subdivided*, ἐν τοῖς μερικωτέροις [κλίμασι] Id.1.11.

II. *particular, individual, special*, Aristipp.ap.D.L.2.87, Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1055.16, Hero *Deff*.136.11 (Comp.), Porph.*Sent*.22, Jul.*Gal*.148c, etc.; μ. ψυχή, νοῦς, Procl.*Inst*.109, cf. Dam.*Pr*.397; μ. καὶ θνητὸν ζῷον Hierocl.*in CA*24p.474 M. Adv. -κῶς Gal.16.411, Porph.*Sent*.22, etc.; opp. καθολικῶς, A.D.*Adv*.123.1: Comp. -ώτερον ib.138.9.

μέριμνα, ἡ, *care, thought, solicitude*, ὅν τε θαμιναὶ ἐπιστρωφῶσι μέριμναι *h.Merc*.44, cf. Pi.*O*.2.54, etc.; μ. τινός *care for* .., A.*Eu*.132, S.*OT*1460; ἀμφί τι A.*Th*.843 (lyr.); ἐλθεῖν ἐς τόδε μερίμνης E.*Ion*244, cf. 404: pl., *cares*, Hes.*Op*.178, Emp.11.1, Sapph.*Supp*.13.8, Thgn.343, etc.; γνώμαις δὲ λεπταῖς .. ξύνειμι καὶ μερίμναις Ar.*Nu*.1404; λύπας, μερίμνας, ἁρπαγάς Diph.88.—Rare in early Prose, Hp.*Insomn*.89, Pl.*Amat*.134b (pl.); later ἡ τοῦ βίου μ. *UPZ*20.29 (ii B.C.); μ. καὶ φροντίς Aristeas 271; μ. τοῦ αἰῶνος Ev.Matt.13.22, cf Vett.Val.131.3, etc.

2. concrete, *object of care* or *thought*, μεγάλην δε πατὴρ ἐφύτεσε μ. θνητοῖς ἀνθρώποισι *h.Merc*.160.

3. *pursuit, ambition*, esp. in pl., Pi.*O*.1.108, *N*.3.69; κουφόταται μ. B.1.69: sg., Pi.*P*.8.92.

4. Κηΐα μ. the Cean poet's *fancy*, B.18.11.

5. *anxious mind*, A.*Ag*.460 (lyr.). (Cf. Skt. *smárati* 'remember', Lat. *memor*.)

μεριμνάω, *care for, be anxious about, meditate upon*, ἔργον μεριμνῶν ποῖον ..*;* S.*OT*1124; esp. of philosophers, τὰ‹μὲν ἀ›φανῆ μ Ar.*Fr*.672; οἱ λεπτῶς μεριμνῶντες *Lyr.Adesp*.135, cf. X.*Mem*.4.7.6; μ. περὶ τῆς τῶν πάντων φύσεως ib.1.1.14; πολλὰ μ. *to be cumbered with* many *cares*, Id.*Cyr*.8.7.12; τοῖς μεριμνῶσίν τε καὶ λυπουμένοις Apollod.Com.3; μηθὲν τὴν ἀλήθειαν μεριμνᾶν Phld.*Rh*.1.135 S., cf. 2.143 S.; μεριμνήσω ὑπὲρ τῆς ἁμαρτίας μου LXXPs.37(38).18; μ. εἰς τὴν αὔριον Ev.Matt.6.34: c. inf., *to be careful* to do, ὁ μεριμνήσας τὰ δίκαια λέγειν D.21.192: with relat. clause, πολλὰ μ. ὅπως μὴ λάθης X.*Mem*.3.5.23; μεριμνῶ πῶς κλαύσω *AP*9.148; μὴ μεριμνᾶτε τῇ ψυχῇ τί φάγητε Ev.Matt.6.25:—med., μεμεριμνημένους περὶ τὸν πορισμόν Onos.1.20 Pass., *to be treated with anxious care*, *AP*10.52 (Pall.); τράπεζαι πολυτελῶς μεμεριμνημέναι Ath.14.641c; ἔννοια, ἀμφισβήτησις μ., Just.*Nov*.22.26 Intr., 44.1.3.

μέριμνημα, Dor. **-ᾱμα,** ατος, τό, *anxiety*, in pl., Pi.*Fr*.277, 278, S.*Ph*.186 (lyr.).

μέριμνητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who is anxious about*, λόγων E.*Med*.1226, cf. Porph.*Gaur*.12.7, gloss on μελεδών, Hsch.

μέριμνητικός, ή, όν, *anxious*, Sch.S.*Tr*.109; *caused by anxiety*, ὄνειροι Artem.4.2.

μεριμνοποιέω, *cause care*, *Gloss*.

μεριμνοποιός, όν, *causing care*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).168.

μεριμνοτόκος, ον, *mother of cares*, βίοτος *AP*11.382.20 (Agath.).

μεριμνοφροντιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *'minute philosopher'*, Ar.*Nu*.101.

μερινων, gen. pl., dub.sens. in *BGU*1519 (Ptolemaic).

μερίς, ίδος, ἡ, (μέρος) *part, portion*, Pl.*Sph*.266a, etc.; κρεῶν Pherecr.45 (lyr.), D.43.82, cf. Thphr.*Char*.30.4, LXXGe.43.34, Plu.*Ages*.17, Hippoloch.ap.Ath.4.130d; μ. δίκρεως *SIG*1013.4 (Chios, iv B.C.); γυναιξὶν μερίδας ποησάντωσανῖσας ib.1044.42 (Halic., iv/iii B.C.): metaph., Vett.Val.345.16; τὴν μ. τὴν ἐξ Ἀρείου πάγου *portion of sacrificial meat* allotted to a member of the court, Din.1.56; τὴν τοῦ Προμηθέως μ. Luc.*Merc.Cond*.26; μ. τῆς οὐσίας Men.235.5, cf. *PLond*.3.880 (ii B.C.); *share* in a mine, D.42.3: generally, ἐκ τῶν λόγων μ. ἑκατέρῳ ἴση ἐστί (with vv.ll.), Antipho 5.51; ἐν προσθήκῃ μ. οὐ μικρά D.2.14, βελτίων μερίς Men.*Dysc*.283, Pl.*Lg*.692b.

2. *contribution, quota*, μερίδ' εἰς σωτηρίαν ὑπάρχειν *contribute* to .., Id.21.70; μεγάλη .. μ. καὶ πλεονεξία ib.184; τὰ δεῖπνα πρὸς μερίδα γίγνεται Plu.2.644c; ἀποστείλαντος μερίδα τοῦ φίλου Thphr.*Char*.17.2.

3. *plot* of ground, LXX4Ki.9.21, al., *CIL*11.1147pp. iii 2, vi 86, al. (Veleia); μ. γῆς *PStrassb*.84.3 (ii B.C.).

b. *region, district*, *PPetr*.3pp.28, 78 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.32.18 (ii B.C.), *OGI*177.12 (Egypt, ii/i B.C.), Act.Ap.16.12, etc.

c. Astrol., ἡ κάτω μ. S.E.*M*.5.15.

d. metaph., *province*, Jul.*ad Them*.266b, Jul.*ad Them*.253c.

II. *category, division*, E.*Supp*.238, D.18.64; *faction*, ἡ Σύλλα μερίς Plu.2.203.

III. = μέρος IV 3, εἰς ἀρετῆς μερίδα τὸ ψεύσασθαι τιθέμενος Id.*Mar*.29; χρυσὸν ἐν οὐδενὸς μερίδι ποιήσασθαι Paus.10.28.4.

IV. of persons, κακὰ μ. you bad *lot! AP*7.433 (Tymn.), cf. 355.3 (Damag.).

μερρισις, εως, ἡ, = μερισμός, *PLond*.394.13, 15 (vi/vii A.D.).

μερισμα, ατος, τό, *part*, Orph.*H*.11.16, prob. in *PStrassb*.107.6 (iii B.C.).

II. prob. *inlaid work*, *IGLS*3.733.

μερισμός, ὁ, *dividing, division*, Pl.*Lg*.903b, Thphr.*CP*1.12.6, etc.; ὁ τῶν θεῶν ἔσχατος μ. ἄχρι τῆς ὕλης προῆλθεν Dam.*Pr*.134; esp. *apportionment, allocation* of funds, Arist.*Ath*.48.2; *distribution* of money, *SIG*364.81 (Ephesus, iii B.C.); of victims, ib.1017.16 (Sinope, iii B.C.); οὐκ ἔνεστιν οὐδὲ εἷς παρ' ἐμοὶ μ., 'going shares', Men.*Epit*.244.

2. *partition*, τῆς Ἀκαρνανίας Plb.9.34.7.

3. *share of taxation, assessment*, *PTeb*.58.38 (ii B.C.), 29.15 (ii B.C.), *Ostr. Bodl*.ii 18, 41 (ii A.D.).

4. *role, part assigned*, in a religious ceremony, *IG*2.1368.65 (ii A.D.).

5. kind of gymnastic, Gal.*Thras*.47.

II. Rhet., *division of subjects, arrangement*, in writing, D.H.*Is*.3 (pl.).

b. *the art of dividing* a whole *into its parts*, Hermog.*Id*.2.1.

2. in Logic, *assignment* of the elements of a contradiction, Arist.*Metaph*.1027^{b}20.

b. *definition* D.L.7.62.

3. in Gramm., *classification* of parts of speech, A.D.*Synt*.23.8 (hence, concretely, *class*, ib.48.9, 109.4) *distribution* of the functions of inflexions, opp. σύγχυσις, ib.95.17.

b. *analysis* of a sentence *into its component parts, parsing*, ib.140.11, Sch.D.T.p.214 H.; cf. ἐπιμερισμός.

4. in Metric, ὁ μ. ὁ τῶν μέτρων *division into feet, scansion*, S.E.*M*.1.159; also ὁ κατὰ γραμματικὴν μ. *division* of a line *into words*, ib.161.

5. Math., *quotient*, Dioph.4.22.

μεριστέον, *one must divide*, τὸ καθόλου εἰς γένη Aristox.*Harm*.p.4 M.; *one must distribute*, Eust.83.12.

II. Adj. μεριστέος, α, ον, *to be divided*, Just.*Nov*.156.1.

μεριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *divider, distributor*, Ev.Luc.12.14, Poll.4.176, *PMag.Leid.W*.14.42; μ. χρόνων ζωῆς, of the lord of the horoscope, Vett.Val.62.4:—fem. **-ίστρια,** Sch.rec.A.*Th*.711.

II. pl., financial officials at Istria, *IHistriae*6, al. (iii B.C.).

μεριστικός, ή, όν, *fit for dividing*, gloss on μερόεν, Hsch.

μεριστός, ή, όν, *divided*, Pl.*Prm*.144d; τὸ κατὰ τὰ σώματα μ. Id.*Ti*.35a; μ. ψυχαί, φύσεις, *separate, individual*, Jul.*Or*.4.151c; δημιουργία ib.144a, *Or*.5.179b, cf. Plot.1.1.8; ὁ μ. λόγος reason *with its inevitable distinctions*, Dam.*Pr*.41.

II. *divisible*, Pl.*Prm*.131c; μ. ψυχὴ ἢ ἀμερής Arist.*de An*.402^{b}1; ἅπαν [συνεχὲς] εἰς ἄπειρα μ. Id.*Ph*.230^{a}22, cf. Timo76; ὅσα μ. τοῖς κοινωνοῦσι τῆς πολιτείας *divisible among* them, Arist.*EN*1130^{b}32; τὸ μ. Iamb.*Comm.Math*.1. Adv. -τῶς Id.Iamb.*Myst*.1.18, Porph.*Sent*.33, Procl.*Inst*.195.

μερῖτεία, ἡ, *division* of property, *PFay*.97.16 (i A.D.), *PMich*. II121^{v} i 9 (i A.D.), al.; written μεριτία in *APF*10.214 (ii A.D.).

II. = μεριδαρχία, Hsch., Phot. (ubi μεριτία).

μερῖτεύομαι, Med., *divide among themselves*, LXXJb.40.25.

μερῖτης, ου, ὁ, (μερίς) *partaker, sharer*, τῆς ὠφελείας D.32.25, cf. Plb.4.29.6, Them.*Or*.5.71b, al.; τινί τινος *with* one *in* a thing, Plb.13.8.2: in pl., *joint-owners*, *IG*2.1058.8.

μερῖτικός, ή, όν, *of a* μερίτης, Lyd.*Mag*.3.70, Just.*Nov*.123.16 Intr.

μερμαίρω, = μερμηρίζω, Suid.; **μερμέρω,** Hsch., Phot.; οἱ ἅπαντα μερμαιρόμενοι, = μεμφόμενοι, Gal.17(2).189 (s.v.l.).

μερμέριος, α, ον, = sq., κακόν Luc.*Lex*.11 (nisi leg. Τερμέριον), cf. Them.*Or*.21.261b.

μέρμερος, ον, *baneful*, Hom. always in neut. pl., μέρμερα μητίσασθαι to devise *mischief*, 10.48; μ. ῥέζων 11.502; μ. μήσατο ἔργα 10.289, cf. 524; of *warlike deeds*, πολέμοιο μ. ἔργα 8.453; but μ. ῥέζων, of Zeus, Orph.*Fr*.21a; μ. ἔργα γυναικῶν the *ills* that women work, Hes.*Th*.603; μ. κακόν E.*Rh*.509; βλάβη Lyc.949; ἀδρανίη Nic.*Th*.248.

II. of persons, *captious, fastidious*, Pl.*Hp.Ma*.290e; ἔθνος Λατίνων D.P.350; μ. χρῆμα *crafty* creature, of a fox, Plu.2.988a; of a hound, Opp.*C*.1.490.—Ep. word, used in E. and Pl. ll.cc., cf. pers. n. Μέρμερος Il.14.513, -έδης Od.1.259.

μέρμηρᾰ, ἡ, poet. form of μέριμνα (not in Hom.), *care, trouble*, ἄμπαυμα μερμηράων rest *from troubles*, Hes.*Th*.55, cf. Thgn.1325; ἔρρετε μέρμηραι θυμαλγέες *IG*14.1942.

2. *morning-nap*, Sch.Ar.*V*.5, Hsch.

μέρμηρίζω, fut. -ίξω Od.16.261: Ep. aor. μερμήριξα (v. infr.):

I. intr., *to be anxious* or *thoughtful, to be in doubt*: folld. by ὡς, etc., μερμήριζε κατὰ φρένα, ὡς Ἀχιλῆα τιμήσῃ *was debating* how he should .., Il.2.3; μερμήριξε .., ὅππως ἐξαπάφοιτο Διὸς νόον 14.159; μερμήριζεν, ὅπως ἀπολοίατο πᾶσαι νῆες Od.9.554: more freq. διάνδιχα μερμήριξεν, ἢ .., ἦε .. *debated anxiously* whether .., or .., Il.1.189; μερμήριξε δ' ἔπειτα κατὰ φρένα καὶ κατὰ θυμόν, ἢ .., ἦ .. 5.671; δίχα δὲ φρεσὶ μερμήριζεν, ἢ .., ἦ .. Od.22.333; δίχα θυμὸς ἐνὶ φρεσὶ μερμηρίζει, ἢ .., ἦ .. 16.73: c. aor. inf., διάνδιχα μ., ἵππους τε στρέψαι καὶ ἐναντίβιον μαχέσασθαι *debated anxiously* with himself, whether to turn back and fight (or not) .., Il.8.167, cf. Od.10.438: with inf. in first clause and ἦ in second, μερμήριζε .. κύσσαι καὶ περιφῦναι .., ἦ πρωτ' ἐξερέοιτο 24.235 sq.: c. acc. rei, ἦ τι περὶ Τρώων .. μερμηρίζεις; Il.20.17.

II. trans., *devise, contrive*, πολλὰ φρεσὶ μερμηρίζων Od.1.427; ἀεικέα μ. 4.533, al.; δόλον .. ἐνὶ φρεσὶ μ. 2.93; φόνον ἡμῖν μερμηρίζει ib.325; εἰ δύνασαί τιν' ἀμύντορα μερμηρίξαι 16.256, Call.*Epigr*.8.5 Pf. —Ep. Verb, censured in Prose by Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.22, *Bis Acc*.2.

μέρμηρικοί, οἱ, = πειραταί, Hsch.

μερμίλλων, ωνος, ὁ, = Lat. *mirmillo* (*murmillo*), a light-armed gladiator, *CIG*3392 (Smyrna); **μορμίλλων,** *SEG*32.1145 (Erythrae) pl. -ονες, *IG*12(8).547 (Thasos); **μουρμίλλων,** *CIG*2889 (Milet.); **μυρμύλλων,** *IGRom*.1.773 (Hadrianopolis).

μέρμῑς, ῑθος, ἡ, *cord, string, rope*, Od.10.23, D.S.3.21 (v.l. μέρμινθα): also **μέρμῑθος**, ὁ, **-α**, ἡ, **-ον**, τό, μερμίθαις Agatharch.47, μέρμιθα· μέρμιθον, σπαρτίον, λεπτὸν σχοινίον, ἢ ἀργυροῦν δεσμόν Hsch., μέρμιθος· ἡ σχοῖνος Zonar. (Cf. μήρινθος.)

μερμνάδαι· οἱ τρίορχοι (Lydian), Andron ap.*POxy*.1802.46; as name of Lydian dynasty, Hdt.1.7.1.

μέρμνος, ὁ, a sort of *hawk*, Ael.*NA*12.4:—spelt **μέρμνης** in Hsch., *An.Ox*.1.64, gen. μέρμνου (nom. *incert.*), Call.*Fr*.43.66 Pf. cf. pers. n. Μερμνων *Theocr*.3.35.

μεροΐς, ίδος, ἡ, plant with lettuce-like leaves found at Meroë, also called αἰθιοπίς, Plin.*HN*24.163.

μερόεν· μεριστικόν, Hsch.

μεροπήϊος, ον, (μέροψ) *human*, ἔργα, γενεή, Man.4.215, 474, cf. Opp.*C*.2.364:—fem. **-ηΐς,** ΐδος, ib.1.23.

μεροποιός, όν, *creating parts*, κίνησις πολλοποιὸς καὶ μ. Dam.*Pr*.221.

μεροποσπόρος, ον, *begetting men*, ὥρη Man.4.577.

μέροξος, ὁ, = λευκογραφίς, Paul.Aeg.7.3 (237.7 H.).

μέρος, εος, τό, (μείρομαι) first in *h.Cer*.399 (v. infr. IV), *h.Merc*.53 (v. infr. II. 2):—*share, portion*, Pi.*O*.8.77, Hdt.1.145, *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.167 (Cyrene), etc.; μέρος ἔχοντα Μουσᾶν B.3.71; ἔχει δόμων μ. E.*Ph*.483; κτεάνων μ. A.*Ag*.1574 (anap.); συμβαλέσθαι τὸ μ. D.41.11; τὰ μ. τινῶν κομίζεσθαι ibid.; λαβεῖν τῆς μεθόδου τὸ μ. Arist.*Pol*.1295[a]3; of work put out to contract, *allotment*, *IG*2.463.7, 26.

2. *heritage, lot, destiny*, μεθέξειν τάφου μ. A.*Ag*.507; ἔχετον κοινοῦ θανάτου μ. S.*Ant*.147 (anap.); τοῦτο γὰρ .. σπάνιον μ. is a rare *portion*, E.*Alc*.474 (lyr.); ἀπὸ μέρους προτιμᾶσθαι from *considerations of rank* or *family*, Th.2.37.

II. *one's turn*, ἐπείτε αὐτῆς μ. ἐγίνετο τῆς ἀπίξιος Hdt.3.69; μ. ἑκατέρῳ νέμειν Id.2.173; ὅταν ἥκῃ μ. ἔργων *the turn* or *time* for .., A.*Ch*.827 (lyr.), cf. Pl.*R*.540b; ἀγγέλου μ. *his turn of duty* as messenger, A.*Ag*.291.

2. with Preps., ἀνὰ μέρος *in turn, successively*, E.*Ph*.478, Arist.*Pol*.1287[a]17; κατὰ μέρος *h.Merc*.53, Th.4.26, etc.; κατὰ μ. λέγειν *severally*, Pl.*Tht*.157b; κατὰ μέρη ἄκουε ib.182b; τὰ κατὰ μέρος the *particulars*, Phld.*Sign*.23, D.1.22; τὸ κατὰ μ. ἄστρον ib.3.9; ἐν μέρεϊ *in turn*, Hdt.1.26, al.; κλῦθί νυν ἐν μ., ἀντάκουσον ἐν μ., A.*Ch*.332 (lyr.), *Eu*.198; *by turns, in succession*, Id.*Ag*.332, 1192, Th.8.93; ἐν μ. καὶ ἐφεξῆς Pl.*Lg*.819b; ἐν τῷ μέρει *in one's turn*, Hdt.5.70, E.*Or*.452, Ar.*Ra*.32, 497, Pl.*Grg*.462a; ἐν τῷ μ. καὶ παρὰ τὸ μ. *in* and *out of turn*, X.*An*.7.6.36; παρὰ μέρος *in turn, by turns*, ἄρχειν Plu.*Fab*.10, cf. Ant.Lib.30.1, Nicom.*Ar*.1.8.10, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.33 P.; [ἡ ψυχὴ] παρὰ μ. ἐν τῇ γενέσει γίνεται καὶ ἐν τοῖς θεοῖς ἐστιν Procl.*Inst*.206 (but also, *partially*, Alciphr.3.66), Ἀρχὸν ἐξ Ὑπνίας κὰτ τὸ μέρος ἐλέσσθ[ων] *SEG*23.305 (Delphi, 190 B.C.).

III. *the part one takes in* a thing, μέτεστι χὐμῖν τῶν πεπραγμένων μ. E.*IT*1299; ὑμέτερον μ. [ἐστί] c. inf., Pl.*La*.180a.

2. freq. in periphrases, τοὐμὸν μέρος, τὸ σὸν μ., *my* or *thy part*, i.e. simply *I* or *me, thou* or *thee*, ὅσον τὸ σὸν μ. S.*OT*1509, cf. *Ant*.1062, Pl.*Cri*.45d: abs. as Adv., τοὐμὸν μ. *as to me*, οὐ καμῇ τοὐμὸν μ. S.*Tr*.1215, cf. E.*Heracl*.678; τὸ σὸν μέρος *as to thee*, S.*OC*1366; τοὐκείνου μ. E.*Hec*.989: rarely, κατὰ τὸ σὸν μ. Pl.*Ep*.328e.

IV. *part*, opp. the whole, ὡρέων τρίτατον μ. *h.Cer*.399, etc.; τρίτον κασιγνητᾶν μ., i.e. one of three sisters, Pi.*P*.12.11; μέρει τινὶ τῶν βαρβάρων Th.1.1; τὰ δύο μ. two-thirds, ib.104, Aeschin.3.143, D.59.101; τρία μέρη .., τὸ δὲ τέταρτον Nic.Dam.130.17 J.; οὐδὲν ἂν μέρος οὖσαι φανεῖεν τῶν .. no *fraction* of .., i.e. infinitesimal compared with .., Isoc.5.43, cf. 12.54; ὅσα ἄλλα μ. ἐντὸς τοῦ Ἴστρου *parts of the country, regions*, Th.2.96, cf. 4.98; ξυγκαταδουλοῦν .. τὸ τῆς θαλάσσης μ., i.e. the sea *as their part* of the business, Id.8.46: hence, *branch, business, matter*, Men.*Epit*.17, *Pk*.107, Plb.1.4.2, 1.20.8, al., *PRyl*.127 (i A.D.); τὰ τοῦ σώματος μέλη καὶ μ. Pl.*Lg*.795e; *division of* an army, X.*An*.6.4.23, etc.; *class* or *party*, Th.2.37, D.18.292; of the *factions* in the circus, πρασίνων μ. *POxy*.145.2 (vi A.D.); *party* in a contract or lawsuit, *BGU*168.24 (ii A.D.), *PRein*.44.34 (ii A.D.); *caste*, Str.15.1.39:—special uses, in Geom., *direction*, ἐπὶ θάτερον μ. interpol. in Archim.*Aequil*.1.13, cf. Euc.1.27, al.: Arith., *submultiple*, Id.7 *Def*.3, 4; τὰ μ. the *denominators* of fractions, Hero *Stereom*.2.14: Gramm., μ. τῆς λέξεως *part* of speech, Arist.*Po*.1456[b]20, D.H.*Comp*.2: more freq. μ. λόγου D.T.634.4, A.D.*Pron*.4.6, al.; μ. λόγου, also, = *word*, S.E.*M*.1.159, Heph.1.4 (v. λόγος IX. 3 c); *section* of a document, Mitteis *Chr*.28.30 (iii B.C.), etc., *act* of a play, M.Ant.12.36, Platon.*Diff.Com*. p. 4.

2. abs. as Adv., μέρος τι *in part*, Th.4.30, etc.; μέρος μέν τι .., μέρος δέ τι .. X.*Eq*.1.12; τὸ πλεῖστον μ. for the most *part*, D.S.22.10.

b. with Preps., κατά τι μέρος Pl.*Lg*.757e; κατὰ τὸ πολὺ μ. Id.*Ti*.86d; ἐκ μέρους in *part*, γινώσκομεν 1Ep.Cor.13.9 (but ἐκ μ. τινός by the *side* of, LXX1Ki.6.8; ἐκ μ. τῶν ὁρίων ib.Nu.20.16; ἐκ τοῦ ἑνὸς μέρους ib.8.2); ἐκ τοῦ πλείστου μ. for the most *part*, Hdn.8.2.4; ἀπὸ μέρους in *part*, Antip.*Stoic*.3.249, *BGU*1201.15 (i A.D.), 2Ep.Cor.2.5; ἐπὶ μέρους Luc.*Bis Acc*.2; τὰς ἐπὶ μέρους γράφειν πράξεις *special* histories, Plb.7.7.6; αἱ ἐπὶ μ. συντάξεις Id.3.32.10; πρὸς μέρος *in proportion*, Th.6.22, D.36.32.

3. ἐν μέρει τινὸς τιθέναι, etc., to put *in the class of* .., consider *as* so and so, εἰ ἐν ἀρετῆς τιθεῖς μέρει τὴν ἀδικίαν Pl.*R*.348e; οὐ τίθημ' ἐν ἀδικήματος μ. D.23.148; also ἐν τεκμηρίου μ. ποιεῖσθαι τἀδίκημα Id.44.50; ἐν οὐδενὸς εἶναι μ. to be *as* no one, Id.2.18; μήτ' ἐν ἀνθρώπου μ. μήτ' ἐν θεοῦ ζῆν Alex.240.2; ἐν προσθήκης μ *as* an appendage, D.11.8; ἐν ὑπηρέτου καὶ προσθήκης μ. γίγνεσθαι Id.3.31; ἐν χάριτος μ. Id.21.165; τοῦτ' ἐν εὐεργεσίας ἀριθμήσει μ. ib.166; ἐν ἰδιώτου μ. διαγαγεῖν Isoc.9.24; ὡς ἐν παιδιᾶς μ. Pl.*R*.424d; also εἰς εὐεργεσίας μέρος καταθέσθαι D.23.17.

4. in local sense, *district*, *POxy*.2113.25 (iv A.D.).

5. in Neo-Platonism, *by way of species* or *element*, ἐν μέρει καὶ ὡς στοιχεῖον Dam.*Pr*.193; οὕτω ὁ μέγας Ἰάμβλιχος ἐνόησεν τὸ ἓν ὂν ἐν μέρει ἑκάτερον ib.176; πάντα μὲν ἅμα, ἐν μέρει δὲ ἕκαστον Plot.3.6.18.

6. *the part facing in a particular direction, side*, Hdt.4.101.1, Th.7.80.2; ἐξ ἀμφοτέρων μερῶν τοῦ δρόμου *OGI*56.52 (Canopus, iii B.C.), cf. *PPetr*.3 p. 43(2)[v] iv 11 (247/6 B.C.), LXXEx.32.15.

μέροψ, οπος, ὁ, poet. word, used only in pl. as epith. of men, derived by Gramm. from μείρομαι, ὄψ, *dividing the voice*, i.e. *articulate* (cf. Hsch., Sch.Il.1.250), μ. ἄνθρωποι Il. l.c., Hes.*Op*.109, etc.; μ. βροτοί Il.2.285; μερόπεσσι λαοῖς A.*Supp*.90 (lyr.): hence as Subst., = ἄνθρωποι, Musae.*Fr*.13 D., A.*Ch*.1018 (anap.), E.*IT*1263 (lyr.), A.R.4.536, Call.*Fr*.418, *AP*7.563 (Paul. Sil.); a usage satirized by Strato Com., 1.6 sq., of devotees in relation to a god, σῶν μερόπων Luc.*Trag*.193, *IG*2[2].4533.5 (iii A.D.).

2. spec., of the supposed original inhabitants of Cos descedned from Merops (Il.2.831, al.), Κόως .. πόλις Μερόπων ἀνθρώπων *h.Ap*.42; subst., Pi.*N*.4.26, *I*.6.31, *Suppl.Hell*.903A.1, 13.

3. μέροπες· οἱ ̓φφρονες ὑπὸ Εὐβοέων, in *POxy*.1802.47.

II. in sg. and pl., *bee-eater*, *Merops apiaster*, Arist.*HA*615[b]25, Plu.2.976d; cf. εἴροψ.

μέρτρυξ, = γεράνιον, Ps.-Dsc.3.116.

μερύτης· ἀναιδής, Hsch.

μερῶν· ἐλάσσων, Id.

μέρωον· πωλίον, Id.

μές, (A) Dor. for μέν, Greg.Cor.p.364 S. (perh. meaning the verbal endings -μες, -μεν).

μές (B), Thess. *until*, w. gen. μὲς μὲν τᾶς τετράδος *SEG*31.577, μὲς τᾶς πέμπτας *BCH*59.55 (both Larissa, ii B.C.); cf. μέστε, μέσφα, etc.

μέσᾰβον, τό, (μέσος, βοῦς) *leathern strap*, by which the middle of the yoke was fastened to the pole, Hes.*Op*.469: Ep. pl. μέσσαβα *Fr*. 651 Pf. (expld. by Sch.Hes. as αἱ τοῦ ζυγοῦ γλυφαί): 177.5 Pf. also masc. μέσαβοι Tz. ad Hes. l.c.:—v.l. **μεσάβοιον,** Poll.1.252.

μεσᾰβόω, poet. **μεσσ-,** *fasten to the yoke*, Lyc.817.

μεσάγκῠλον, τό, *javelin with a thong* (ἀγκύλη) for throwing it by, E.*Ph*.1141, *Andr*.1133, Men.562.2, Plb.22.3.9.

II. *the thong* of such a javelin, Philostr.*Gym*.31.

μεσάγριος or **-άγροικος,** ον, *half-savage*, Str.13.1.25.

μεσάδιος [ᾰ], α, ον, *central*, Aeol. form acc. to Sch.D.T.p.542 H.

μεσάζω, = μεσόω, ὁ μεσάζων τόπος (v.l. νησίζων) D.S.1.32; of a person, Aq. 1Ki.17.4 πότερον ἄρχοιτο τὸ πάθος ἢ μεσάζοι Hp.*Ep*.18; νυκτὸς μεσαζούσης LXXWi.18.14; μεσαζούσης ἡμέρας Hdn.7.5.2; of food, *to be half-cooked*, Bilabel Ὀψαρτ.p.11.

II. Pass., *to be inserted in the middle, intervene*, αἱ μεσαζόμεναι λέξεις A.D.*Synt*.270.5, cf. *Conj*.255.20; of terms in an arithmetical series, *Theol.Ar*.39.

2. *occupy a central position*, τὴν γῆν ὁ μῦθος λέγει μεσάζεσθαι Eust.1389.38.

III. *be in control*, *PMerton*46.7, 12 (vi A.D.).

μεσαῖος, α, ον, = μέσος, Antiph.181: neut. as Subst., *middle*, Id.72.

μεσαιπόλιος, ον, *half-grey, grizzled*, i.e. *middle-aged*, Il.13.361, App.*Hann*.6, Aesop.56, Tryph.168, Zos.1.51, *AP*5.233 (Paul. Sil.).

μεσαιπόλος, ον, perh. *going in the middle*, Ἀδρία βαθύπλου .. μεσαιπόλε πόντου Mesom.6.2 H.

μεσαίτατος, -τερος, v. μέσος VI.

μεσαίχμιον, τό, (αἰχμή) = μεταίχμιον, Hsch.; possibly to be read in J.*BJ*5.1.4, D.C.*Fr*.5.5:—also Adj. **μεσαίχμιος,** γῆ Hsch.

μέσακλον, τό, *heddle-rod*, LXX1Ki.17.7 (vv.ll. μέσακνοων, μεσάντιον):—but **μέσακμον,** Hsch., **μέσατμον,** Suid.

μεσακόθεν, Adv. (dissim. from *μεσαχόθεν), *in the midst, between*, *Schwyzer*664.7 (Orchom. Arc., iv B.C.).

μέσακτος, ον, (ἀκτή) *half-way between two shores, in mid-sea*, A.*Pers*.889 (lyr.): **μεσάκτιος,** ον, Sch.ad loc.

μεσᾰλουργής, ές, *middling purple*, χιτωνίσκος *IG*2.1524.189 (Brauron, iv B.C.).

II. (ἄγνυμι) *broken mid-way*, πλευρά A.*Fr*.210.

μεσαμβρίη, -αμβρινός, -αμέριος, v. μεσημ-.

μεσανύκτιον, v. μεσο-.

μεσάρκειος, v. μεσερκ-.

μεσάραιον (sc. δέρμα), τό, = μεσεντέριον, Gal.2.561, Ruf.*Anat*.50: pl., Steph.*in Hp*.1.134 D.:—hence Adj. **-αραϊκαὶ** φλέβες ib.139 D.

μεσᾰρίστερος, ον, of a horse, prob. the one in a team of four next to the left-hand side of the pole, *SEG*34.1437 (Syrian, Apamea, v/vi A.D.).

μεσάτιον, τό, = μέσαβον, Poll.1.148, cf. 142.

μέσᾰτος, v. μέσσατος.

II. Subst. μ., ὅ, *arbitrator*, *PKlein.Form*.402 (vi A.D.).

μεσαύλη, ἡ, = μέσαυλος I, prob. in Möller *Pap.Berl.Mus*.3.13 (vi A.D.).

μεσαύλιον (A), τό, *inner courtyard*, *Vit.Aesop*. in *POxy*.2083.27.

μεσαύλιον (B), τό, *piece of aulos music played in the intervals of a choral ode*, Eust.862.19.

μεσαυλικός, ή, όν, of μεσαύλιον (B), μεσαυλικὰ κρούματα Aristid. Quint.1.11.

μεσαύλιος, ον, v.l. for μέσαυλος in Ph.2.327, cf. Phot., Suid.

μεσαυλον, τό, v. sq.

μεσαυλος, ον, Ep. **μέσσ-,** Att. **μέτ-**: (αὐλή):

I. in Hom. μέσσαυλος, ὁ, or μέσσαυλον, τό (gender unknown), prob. *the inner court, inside the* αὐλή, where cattle were put at night, Il.11.548, 17.112, 657, 24.29; used of the cave of the Cyclops, Od.10.435, Ar.*Fr*.387 K.-A.

b. μέσαυλον καὶ νῦν κατοικία ἀγροτική, τουτέστιν ἔπαυλις Eust.1664.26.

II. adj., of the door *between the* αὐλή ανδ τηε ιννερ παρτ οφ τηε ηουσε μέταυλος θύρα Lys.1.17; also θύραι μέσαυλοι E.*Alc*.549; *mesauloe*, Vitr.6.7.5.

III. μέσαυλον, τό, *colonnaded court* of a church, synagogue, etc., *Rev.Phil*.32.36 (Side, v/vi A.D.).

μεσαύχην, ενος, ὁ, *bound in the middle of the neck*, μεσαύχενας νέκυας, comically for wine-skins (ἀσκοί), Ar.*Fr*.725 (v.l. δεσαύχενας Hsch., Phot., βυσαύχενας Poll.2.135 cod. A).

μέσδων, ον, Aeol. and Dor. for μέζων, μείζων (v. μέγας C).

μεσεγγῠάω, Act. only in aor. inf. μεσεγγυῆσαι Poll.8.28:—*deposit a pledge in the hands of a third party*, in Pass., τρία τάλαντα μεσεγγυηθέντα *being so deposited*, Lys.29.6:—Med., μεσεγγυήσασθαι ἀργύριον *have one's* money *deposited in the hands of a third party*, D.39.3, cf. Antipho 6.50.

μεσεγγῠη, ἡ, *security by means of a third party*, *PAnt*.35 ii 14 (iv A.D.) *Gloss*.

μεσεγγῠημα, ατος, τό, *money* or *pledge deposited with a third party*, X.ap.Poll.8.28, Aeschin.3.125, Hyp.*Fr*.254, App.*BC*2.19, *BGU*592 ii 9 (ii A.D.).

μεσεγγῠόομαι, Med., = μεσεγγυάομαι, Isoc.13.5:—Pass., τὸ μεσεγγυωθέν Pl.*Lg*.914d (v.l. -ηθέν).

μεσεγγῠος, ὁ, *third party, with whom a security is deposited*, Mitteis *Chr*.88.13 (ii A.D.), Hsch.

II. μεσέγγυον, τό, *deposit*, *IG*7.3172.69 (Orchom.Boeot.), *in trust*', μ. τὴν μείρακα καταθέσθαι Ar.*Fr*.746 K.-A.

μεσεγγῠωμα, ατος, τό, = μεσεγγύημα, v.l. in Isoc.12.13.

μεσεγγύωσις, ἡ, *depositing of security*, prob. in *Chairs*33 K.

μεσειδιόω, v. μεσιδιόω.

μεσεμβολέω, *intercalate* mean terms in a series, Nicom.*Ar*.1.19:—Pass., Iamb.*in Nic*.p.85 P., *Theol.Ar*.39.

II. Astrol., *intercept* the influence of a planet, Vett.Val.102.10, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.107 (Pass.), Porph.*in Ptol*.188; τὸν ἥλιον -ῆσαι τοῖς ἑπτὰ κοσμοκράτορσι Dam.*Pr*.341:—Pass., ὁ ἥλιος πανταχοῦ μεμεσεμβόληται ibid.

III. θάλασσα μεσεμβολεῖ τοὺς Αἰθίοπας *comes in the middle of* the E., Str.*Chr*.1.32.

μεσεμβολημα, ατος, τό, *interval* between zodiacal signs, Heph.Astr.1.1.

II. *parenthesis*, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.409, Sch.E.*Hec*.705.

μεσεμβολησις, εως, ἡ, Astrol., *intervention* of a planetary influence, *interception*, Antioch.Astr.in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).107, Porph.*in Ptol*.188.

μεσεμβολία, ἡ, = foreg., *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.107 (pl.).

μεσεμβολος, ον, *intercepted*, Vett.Val.102.15.

μεσεμβρίη, v. μεσημβρία.

μεσεντέριον (sc. δέρμα), τό, *membrane to which the intestines are attached*, Arist.*HA*495[b]32, *PA*678[a]14, etc.:—also **-έντερον,** τό, ib.[a]15 (s.v.l.), Ruf.*Anat*.50.

μεσέρκειος, ον, (ἕρκος) *in the middle of the house*: Ζεὺς μ., = ἑρκεῖος, Hsch. (-έρκιος), Sch.Il.16.231, written **μεσσάρκειος** *Tit.Cam*.126 (vi B.C.), **μεσάρ-** ib 127.

μεσευθύς, ύ, gen. εος, *between the even ones*: Pythag. name for the number 6, as *half-way between* 2 *and* 10, the first and last of the even (εὐθεῖς) numbers in the denary scale, Clem.Al.*Strom*.6.139.2.

μεσεύς, έως, ὁ, = καικίας, Steph.*in Hp*.2.351 D.; cf. μέσης.

μεσεύω, *keep the middle* or *mean between* two, c. gen., Pl.*Lg*.756e; Πλάτων μεσεύων Πυθαγόρου καὶ Σωκράτους, τοῦ μὲν δημοτικώτερος τοῦ δὲ σεμνότερος ὤφθη Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.5.

2. abs., *stand mid-way*, μ. κατὰ τοὺς τόπους Arist.*Pol*.1327[b]29.

b. *to be neutral*, X.*HG*7.1.43, D.C.41.46.

μέση (sc. χορδή), ἡ, the *mese*, i.e. the top note of the lower tetrachord in the octave, originally the *middle string* of the seven-stringed (or of an earlier three-stringed) lyre, Pl.*R*.443d (cf. Sch.), Arist.*Metaph*.1018[b]29, *Pr*.919[b]20, Euc.*Sect.Can*.10; variously defined, Ptol.*Harm*.2.5, Cleonid.*Harm*.11, Bacch.*Harm*.65:—Dor. **μέσσα** Philol.6.

2. perh. the name of a Delphic Muse, Νήτας. Μέσσας. Ὑπάτας (from the strings of the lyre) *SEG*30.382 (Argos, *c*300 B.C.), cf. Plu.2.744c.

II. Geom., *mean proportional*, v. μέσος III. 5.

III. in punctuation (sc. στιγμή), dot placed midway between top and bottom of line, functioning as a *comma*, Satyr.6, D.T.630.6, Sch.D.T.p.177 H.

IV. (sc. ἡμέρα) *midday*, *SEG*32.1149 (Magnesia on the Maeander, A.D. 209), the *south*, Call.*Del*.280.

μεσηγύ, Ep. **μεσσηγύ,** before a vowel or metri gr. **μεσσηγύς**—all in Hom.; **μεσηγύς** A.R.4.602, Orph.*Fr*.94: Adv.,

I. of Space,

1. abs., *in the middle, between*, οὐδέ τι πολλὴ χώρη μεσσηγύς Il.23.521, cf. 11.573; μηδέ τι μεσσηγύς γε .. πάθῃσι *in mid-voyage*, Od.7.195.

2. more freq. c. gen., *between*, ὤμων μ. Il.8.259; στηθέων Theoc.25.237; Κουρήτων τε μ. καὶ Αἰτωλῶν Il.9.549; μ. γαίης τε καὶ οὐρανοῦ 5.769; μ. Ἰθάκης τε Σάμοιό τε Od.4.845; μ. κόρυθός τε καὶ ἀσπίδος Hes.*Sc*.417; μ. θέρεός τε καὶ ὑετίου κρυστάλλου Eratosth.16.16, μεσσηγὺς τοῦ τε ὤμου καὶ τοῦ τραχήλου J.*AJ*19.1.14.

II. of Time, *meanwhile*, Aret.*CA*1.10; μεσηγὺ τούτου τοῦ χρόνου Hp.*Fract*.8, A.R.3.723, 930.

III. as Subst., τὸ μεσηγύ *the part between*, *h.Ap*.108, Thgn.553; τὸ μ. τῶν ὠμοπλατέων Hp.*Art*.16; ἤματος τὸ μεσηγύ *noon*, Theoc.25.216.

IV. of quality, Orph. l.c. [ῠ exc. Od.4.845 μεσσηγὺς Ἰθάκης τε. ..]

μεσήεις, εσσα, εν, *middling* (between ἔξοχος and χερειότερος), Il.12.269.

μεσηλῐκία, ἡ, *middle age*, *SB*6133.9, *MAMA* 7.263.

μεσῆλιξ, ῐκος, ὁ, ἡ, *middle-aged*, Artem.1.31, Poll.2.12, *Gp*.1.12.16, Hsch.

μεσημβρία (μέσος, ἡμέρα), Ion. **μεσαμβρίη** Hdt. (v. infr.), Arr.*Ind*.3.8, al. also μεσεμβρίη *SEG*37.576 (Maced., iv B.C.), ἡ:—*midday*, Ζεὺς ἐκ μεσημβρίης ἔθηκε νύκτα Archil.74.3; ἐν μεσημβρίας θάλπει A.*Supp*.746; ἀποκλιναμένης τῆς μεσαμβρίης Hdt.3.104; μεσαμβρίης at *noon*, ibid.; ἔτρωγ' .. σῦκα τῆς μεσημβρίας Ar.*Fr*.463, cf. Eub.106, Pherecr.80, Ar.*V*.500; τῇ μεσαμβρίῃ Hdt. l.c.; ἐν μεσημβρίᾳ Th.6.100; νύκτα ἐν μ. ἐπαγόμενοι Pl.*Lg*.897d; ἅμα μεσημβρίᾳ X.*HG*5.3.1; ἐκ μεσημβρίας just after *noon*, Pl.*Ax*.372; σμικρόν τι μετὰ μεσημβρίαν Ar.*Av*.1499; ἤδη ἦν μ. Pl.*Smp*.220c; μ. ἵσταται 'tis high *noon*, Id.*Phdr*.242a.

II. *the South*, Μολοσσῶν πρὸς μεσημβρίης Hecat.108 J.; [ποταμὸς] ῥέων ἀπὸ μεσαμβρίης Hdt.1.6; κεῖται πόλις πρὸς μεσαμβρίην ib.142; τὰ πρὸς μ. Id.7.113, cf. *IG*7.3073.95 (Lebad., ii B.C.). [μεσημβρῑη *APl*.4.369.]

μεσημβρῐάζω, *pass the noon*: μεσημβριάζοντα εὕδειν to sleep *at noon*, Pl.*Phdr*.259a.

2. of the sun or stars, *culminate*, Poll.4.157, 158; μεσημβριάζοντος τοῦ θεοῦ Porph.*Antr*.27.

μεσημβριάς, άδος, pecul. fem. of μεσημβρινός, Nonn.*D*.48.590.

μεσημβρῐάω, poet. for μεσημβριάζω I, part. -ιάων *AP*9.764 (Paul. Sil.).

2. = μεσημβριάζω 2, Ep. part. μεσημβριόων A.R.2.739, *Hymn.Mag.*2(2).20.

μεσημβρίζω, = μεσημβριάζω 1, Str.15.1.21, J.*AJ*7.2.1.

2. of stars, *shine at midday*, Nonn.*D.*7.297.

μεσημβρινός, ή, όν, for μεσημερινός, Dor. **μεσαμβρινός,** ά, όν, *belonging to noon, noontide*, εὖτε πόντος ἐν μεσημβριναῖς κοίταις .. εὕδοι πεσών A.*Ag.*565; μεσημβρινοῖσι θάλπεσι in the *noonday* heats, Id.*Th.*431, cf. 381, Ar.*Av.*1096; κἂν ἔγρῃ μεσημβρινός Id.*V.*774, cf. *Ach.*40; μ. δαιμόνιον LXXPs.90(91).6; ὁ μ. ᾠδός, of the cicada, *AP*9.584.11; τὸ μεσαμβρινόν *at noon*, Theoc.1.15, 10.48, Luc.*Anach.*25: without the Art., Nic.*Th.*401; ὁ μ. κύκλος *the meridian*, Euc.*Phaen.*p.6 M., Gem.2.25: without κύκλος, Arist.*Mete.*362[b]11, 375[b]29, Hipparch.3.1.1, al., Str.2.1.10, Cleom.1.8, etc., cf. Theo Sm.p.131 H.

II. *southern*, κέλευθος A.*Pr.*722; τὰ μεσημβρινά Th.6.2, Str.2.1.12, etc.: Comp. -ώτερος Gem.14.10, Anon.*Geog.Comp.*18: Sup. -ώτατος Str.2.5.33, etc. [ῐ, but ῑ metri gr., on the analogy of ὀπωρινός, Call.*Lav.Pall.*72, 73, Opp.*C.*2.17.]

μεσημβριος, α, ον, = foreg. II, [ὕδατα] Ruf.ap.Orib.5.3.17: **-ιον,** τό, = *meridies*, *Gloss.*

μεσημβριστός, ὁ, = ὡροσκόπος, dub. in Ps.-Ptol.*Centil.*49.

μεσημέριος, ον, = μεσημβρινός: τὸ μεσαμέριον *at midday*, Theoc.7.21:—also **-ήμερον,** τό, *Gloss.*, cf. mod. Gk. μεσημέρι.

μεσήπειρος, ον, *inland*, D.P.211, 1068.

μεσηρεύω, *to be neutral*, Philist.61.

μεσηρης, poet. **μεσσ-,** ες, *in the middle*, *midmost*, μεσε̄ρε̄ς perh. on vase in *AION* (*A*) 6.281 ff., γαίας ἕδρα E.*Ion*910 (lyr.); Σείριος ἔτι μ. is still *in mid-heaven*, Id.*IA*8 (anap.); μ. παντὸς Ὀλύμπου Eratosth.16.1.

μέσης, ου, ὁ, *a wind between* ἀπαρκτίας *and* καικίας, Arist.*Mete.*363[b]30, 364[b]21; cf. μεσεύς.

μεσήτιος, ον, = μέσος, Hsch.

μεσιάνη, ἡ, name of a plaster, Gal.13.877.

μεσίδιον, τό, *object deposited* with a neutral party, *PSI*16.551.10 (iii B.C.), *PMagd.*30.3 (iii B.C.), dub. in *PCair.Zen.*44.26 (iii B.C.).

μεσίδιος, α, ον, = μέσος, [δικαστὴς] μ., = μεσίτης, Arist.*EN*1132[a]23; ἄρχων μ. Id.*Pol.*1306[a]28.

μεσίδιόω, *deposit with* a neutral party or trustee, χειρόγραφόν τινι *PRein.*7.22 (ii B.C.):—Pass., ib.32, *SIG*633.87 (Milet., ii B.C., written μεσειδ-): condemned by Phryn.98.

μεσῑτεία, ἡ, *mediation*, J.*AJ*20.3.2, Jul.*Mis.*354d; *arbitration*, *BGU*1676.5 (ii A.D.), 98.23 (iii A.D.), etc.; μ. κρίσεων Vett.Val.2.27 (pl.).

2. *pledging, mortgaging*, (used in connection with catoecic land), *BGU*2473.11 (*c.*A.D. 100), *BGU*445.9 (iii A.D.), etc.

3. *negotiation*, Babr.93.8.

II. *lying between*, Nicom.*Ar.*1.7.

μεσῑτεύω, *act as arbiter* or *mediator*, J.*AJ*16.4.3, *BGU*709.18 (ii A.D.), Babr.39.2, etc.; τισι *BGU*906.7 (i A.D.), etc.; μ. ὅρκῳ Ep.Hebr.6.17; *act as go-between*, τῇ Πασιφάῃ πρὸς τὸν ἔρωτα τοῦ ταύρου Eust.1166.25.

2. trans., *mediate, negotiate*, τὴν διάλυσιν μ. Plb.11.34.3; τὰς συνθήκας *OGI*437.76 (Pergam., i B.C.), D.H.9.59, D.S.19.71; τὰς διαλλαγάς Nic.Dam.130.29 J.

3. *pledge, mortgage* in connexion with catoecic land, *CPR*1.1.19 (ii A.D.).

4. = μεσιδιόω, χειρόγραφον παρά τινι Möller *Pap.Berl.Mus.*2.11 (Pass., i A.D.), Suid.

5. *add as a third constituent*, χάλκανθον Zos.Alch.p.113 B.

II. intr., τὰ χρήματα μ. *lies on deposit with a stakeholder*, Plb.*Fr.*183.

2. *lie between*, μονάδος καὶ δεκάδος *Theol.Ar.*44.

μεσῑτης, ου, ὁ, *mediator, umpire, arbitrator*, *PLille*28.11 (iii B.C.), Plb.28.17.8 (pl.), Ep.Gal.3.19, etc.; τῶν ὁμολογιῶν D.S.4.54; θεοῦ καὶ ἀνθρώπων 1Ep.Ti.2.5; *stakeholder, PStrassb.*1.41.14 (iii A.D.).

b. official entrusted with collection and disbursement of taxes, *CPR*6.9.1, 2 (v/vi A.D.), *REG*70.120 (Palestine, vi/vii A.D.).

2. fem. μεσῖτις, ιδος, φιλίας μεσῖτιν τράπεζαν παραθέμενοι Luc.*Am.*27; φιλίας μ. ἡδονή ib.54.

II. *in a middle position*, of a limb, Gal.18(2).861.

μέσκος, ὁ, = κῴδιον, Nic.*Fr.*119, (in Hsch.), unless mistake for πέσκος

μέσμα· μέστωμα, Hsch.

μεσμίρω, *become runny, flow*, Anon.Alch.323.24.

μεσοβᾰσῐλεία, ἡ, = Lat. *interregnum*, Plu.*Num.*2, D.C.39.31. **-ειος,** ον, *belonging to an interrex*, ἀρχή D.H.2.57.

μεσοβᾰσῐλεύς, έως, ὁ, = Lat. *interrex*, ib.58, Plu.*Num.*7, D.C.39.27.

μεσόβῐος, ον, *of moderate means*, Serapio in *Cat. Cod. Astr.*8(4).229, Vett.Val.233.17.

μεσόβρᾰχυς, υ, *having a short syllable in the middle*, name of the foot – – ⏑ – –, Diom.p.481 K.

μεσόγαιος, ον, also α, ον, *inland, in the heart of a country*, μ. οἰκέειν Hdt.1.145; τὴν μ. τῆς ὁδοῦ the *inland* road, Id.7.124, 9.89; μ. πόλεις Plb.2.5.2; ὁ μ., opp. οἱ παράκτιοι, *IG*5(2).268.25 (Mantinea, i B.C.): Comp. μεσογαιότερος (v.l. -ειό-) Str.13.1.51: Att. also **μεσόγεως,** ων, Pl.*Lg.*909c; Ep. **μεσσόγεως** Call.*Dian.*37, μεσόγειος, ον, *Peripl.M.Rubr.*2.

II. as Subst. **μεσόγαια,** ἡ, *inland parts, interior*, Hdt.1.175, 2.7, 9, etc.; **μεσόγεια,** ἡ, Th.1.100, 120, 6.88, D.18.301:—also **μεσόγαια,** τά, App.*BC*4.53, μεσόγειος, ἡ, spec., *the interior region of Attica*, Arist.*Ath.*21.4.

2. μεσόγεια, ἡ, *continent*, Call.*Del.*168.

III. Μεσόγειοι, οἱ, *inhabitants of the interior* of Attica, *IG*2.1245.

μεσόγάστωρ, ορος, ὁ, either, *one who is amidships*; or, *girt about the waist*, Epic.ap.Hsch.

μεσόγεωτικός, ή, όν, *inland*, *Gloss.*

μεσόγονάτιον [ᾰ], τό, (γόνυ) *space between two knots* or *joints*, Thphr.*HP*4.11.6.

μεσόγρᾰφος, ον, *written in the middle*: τὸ μ. *a mean proportional* found by the μεσόλαβος, Eratosth.35.11 (pl.); μεσόγοαφοι γραμμαί Plu.*Marc.*14.

μεσόδάκτῠλον, τό, *space between two fingers* or *toes*, Dsc.4.186 (condemned by Phryn.172).

μεσόδάκτυλος, ὁ, *middle phalanx* of a finger, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*7.238.

μεσόδερκής, ές, *looking towards the middle*: μ. ἀτραπός, = μεσουράνημα, Man.4.583.

μεσόδμη, ἡ, (δέμω, cf. *EM*581.5) Att. **μεσόμνη** *IG*2.1668.48, 53:—*tie-beam*, τοῖχοι μεγάρων καλαί τε μεσόδμαι Od.19.37, cf. 20.354 (expld. by Aristarch. as = μεσόστυλα, by others as τὰ μεταξὺ τῶν δοκῶν διαστήματα, cf. Hsch.); κρεμάσαι χρὴ τὸν ἄνθρωπον τῶν ποδῶν πρὸς μεσόδμην Hp.*Art*.70; expld. as τὸ μέγα ξύλον ἀπὸ τοῦ ἑτέρου τοίχου πρὸς τὸν ἕτερον διῆκον Gal.ad Hp. l.c. (18(1).738), cf. *IG* ll.cc., *SIG*248 *N* 8 (Delph., iv B.C.), Q.S.13.451.

2. *box amidships*, in which the mast was stepped, ἱστὸν .. κοίλης ἔντοσθε μεσόδμης στῆσαν ἀείραντες Od.2.424.

3. *shelf* built between the floor of the gallery and the roof, pl., *IG*2.1668.74, 85: sg., ib.78.

II. μεσόδμα, Lacon. μεσσοδόμα, = γυνή, Hsch.

μεσόδοκον, τό, and **-δοκος,** ὁ, = Lat. *zona*, *trabes*, *Gloss*.

μεσόδόμιον, τό, v. μεσολάνιον.

μεσόδομος, ἡ, = κατῆλιψ, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.574.

μεσοειδής, ές, (cf. μέση I) *in the region of the* μέση, i.e. *in the middle region of the voice*, μελοποιΐα Aristid. Quint.1.12.

μεσοζευγμα, ατος, τό, *a word which belongs equally to what precedes and to what follows*, Diom.p.444 K.; also **-ζευξις,** εως, ἡ, Sacerd.p.456 K.

μεσοζύγιος [ῠ] ἐρέτης, ὁ, = ζευγίτης, *EM*441.24.

μεσόθεν, *μεσόθι, v. μεσσ-.

μεσόθριξ, τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, *having middling hair*, Ptol.*Tetr*.143.

μέσοι, locative form from μέσος, *in the midst*, *between*, γαίας καὶ νιφόεντος ὠράνω μ. Alc.17.

μεσόκενος σφυγμός, of the pulse, dub.sens. in Archig.ap.Gal.8.944.

μεσόκλαστος, ον, (κλάω) *broken off in the middle* (= λαγαρός), of hexam. verses with a trochee for a spondee in the interior, Ps.-Plu.*Metr*.3, Sch.Heph.pp.349, 350 C., interpol. in Sch.D.T.p.53 H.

μεσόκνήμιον, τό, *middle of the leg*, Str.15.3.19.

μεσόκοιλος, ον, *hollow*, *low-lying*, πόλις Plb.10.10.7, cf. Agathem.5.20.

2. *hollow in the middle*, of a stalk, Dsc.1.11; of the heart, Ruf.*Anat*.32; *grooved*, ξύλον Sor.1.83.

3. τὰ μ., = μεσόδμη I. 2, Luc.*Am*.6.

μεσόκοπος, ον, (κόπτω) *of middle size* or *age*, Cratin.426, Xenarch.4.9.

μεσόκουράδες, αἱ, *trees broken by the force of the wind*, Hsch.

μεσόκουρος, ον, *shaven in the middle*, Poll.4.139.

μεσόκρᾱνον, τό, *crown of the head*, Orph.*Fr*.330.

μεσόκρῐνής, ές, *parting in the middle*: μ. (sc. κίων), ὁ, *pillar left as a support in working mines*, in pl., Plu.2.843d, Poll.3.87.

μεσόκύνιον [ῠ], τό, (κύων VIII) *pastern* of a horse, etc., *Hippiatr*.2.

μεσόκωλον, τό, *middle of a limb*, Sor.*Fasc*.55.

II. in pl., *part of the* μεσεντέριον *next to the* κῶλον, Hp.*Oss*.1, *Epid*.6.4.6: sg., Gal.17(2).134.

μεσοκώμιον, τό, *centre of a village*, Mitchell *N. Galatia*181 (A.D. 145).

μεσολᾰβέω, *seize*, *nip*, κιρσόν Antyll.ap.Orib.45.18.20, cf. eund. ib.7.14.4, Sor.*Fasc*.46 (Pass.); *interrupt*, νῆσος μ. τὸν πόρον *Peripl.M.Rubr*.25: freq. metaph., μ. τὰς τῶν διωκόντων ὁρμάς *intercept*, D.S.12.70, cf. 16.1, Alciphr.2.1; τὴν τῶν φλεβῶν ἔκρυσιν Timagoras ap.Stob.4.36.19; *interrupt*, τινα Plb.18.52.3: abs., μεσολαβήσας ἤρετο Id.16.34.5, etc.; τὴν ἀνάγκην .. οὐκ ἔστιν ἐποχῇ μεσολαβεῖν Metrod.*Herc*.831.6, cf. 12; of *intervening* causes, Alex.Aphr.*Febr*.27, al.; also, *perceive an interval*, Gal.9.69:—Pass., *to be intercepted*, of letters, Chryserm.ap.Stob.3.39.31; of planetary influences, Ἀφροδίτη μεσολαβουμένη Max.*Epit*.p.100 L.; μεσολαβηθῆναι ὑπὸ τῆς πεπρωμένης, i.e. die prematurely, Plb.*Fr*.184; μ. νόσῳ D.S.12.29; μεσολαβηθεὶς τὸν βίον *having one's* life *cut short in the midst*, Id.1.3, cf. *BCH*11.219 (Phrygia), Vett.Val.246.9; ἐὰν μεσολαβηθῇ [ἡ περιστερά] Sch.Od.12.69.

II. [λίθους?] κατὰ λόγον μεσολαβείτω perh. he *shall calculate* (cf. μεσόλαβος) the size of the stones in proportion, *BCH*20.324 (Lebad.).

μεσολᾰβής, ές, *held by the middle*, κέντρον A.*Eu*.157 (lyr.).

μεσολᾰβησις, εως, ἡ, *grasping by the middle*, Eust.664.14.

μεσολᾰβος, ὁ, or **-ον,** τό, *mesolabe*, a mathematical instrument used by Eratosthenes for finding mean proportional lines, Papp.54.31, Vitr.9 *Prooem*.14.

μεσολάνιον (fort. **μεσόδμιον**)· μεσοδόμιον, Hsch.

μεσολευκος, ον, *middling white*, χιτὼν πορφυροῦς μ. a tunic of purple *shot with white*, X.*Cyr*.8.3.13, cf. Luc.*Alex*.11; μ. χιτών alone, *JHS*41.195 (Delos, ii B.C.), D.C.36.52; opp. πορφύρεος, Ephipp.ap.Ath.12.537e; χλαμὺς μ. D.C.78.3.

II. Subst., a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.174.

2. = λευκὰς ὀρεινή, ib.27.102.

μεσομάζιον, τό, *space between the breasts*, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.51.1.

μεσομακρος, ον, *with a long syllable in the middle*, name of the foot ⏑ ⏑ – ⏑ ⏑, Diom.p.481 K.

μεσομέλας, name of a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.174.

μεσομηνία, ἡ, *mid-month*, = Lat. *Idus*, Lyd.*Mens*.3.10.

μεσομήνιον, τό, = foreg., *Gloss*.

μεσομήρια, τά, *space between the hips* or *thighs*, Poll.2.188, Ptol.*Alm*.8.1, Gal.19.558, Aët.4.24: sg. in *Gloss*.

μεσόμνη, v. μεσόδμη.

μεσομφᾰλία· ἡ μέσος τῶν Δελφῶν πόλις, Hsch.

μεσομφᾰλιον, τό, = ὀμφαλός, Poll.2.169; of a shield, Id.1.133.

μεσομφᾰλος, ον, *in mid-navel*, *central*, used esp. of Apollo's shrine at Delphi, μ. χρηστήρια, ἑστία, ἵδρυμα, μυχοί, μυχός, A.*Th*.747 (lyr.), *Ag*.1056, *Ch*.1036, E.*Or*.331 (lyr.), Aristonous2.3; τὰ μ. γᾶς μαντεῖα S.*OT*480 (lyr.); λύχνου τὸ μ. the central boss, Batr.129; μ. ἄστρον Ὀλύμπου, of Aries, Nonn.*D*.1.181.

II. *with a navel* or *boss in the middle*, κύκλος, of the letter Θ, Agatho4; of a φιάλη, Ion Trag.20 (lyr.), Theopomp.Com.3, Poll.6.98; of a cake, Id.2.169.

μέσον, τό, v. μέσος III and V.

μεσόνεοι, ων, οἱ, *rowers amidships*, who had the longest oars, Arist.*Mech*.850b10, *IG*12(1).43 (Rhodes, i B.C.):—hence κώπη **-νεως** (prob. for μέσον νεώς), Arist.*PA*687b18.

μεσόνεφής, ές, *with clouds in the midst*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).138.

μεσόνύκτιος, ον, *of* or *at mid-night*, ἔκλειψις Arist.*Mete*.367b26; ὥρα D.S.19.31, cf. *Anacreont*.31.1: with a Verb, μεσονύκτιον δέξασθαί τινα Pi.*I*.7(6).5; μ. ὠλλύμαν E.*Hec*.914 (lyr.): neut. as Adv., Theoc.13.69: as Subst. **-νύκτιον,** τό, Hp.*Morb*.2.48, LXXJd.16.3, Plu.*Caes*.43, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.26, Vett.Val.339.6; κατὰ τὸ μ. Str.2.5.42, Act.Ap.16.25; μεσονυκτίου *at mid-night*, Ev.Marc.13.35; μεσονύκτου seems to be f.l. in Arist.ap.Sotionp.185 W.—Poet. word acc. to Phryn.36:—the spelling **μεσᾰνύκτιον**, *SEG*30.622 (Maced., i A.D.); cf. mod. Gk. μεσάνυχτα, neut. pl., μεσόνυχτι, τό (poet.), is v.l. in *Ev.Marc*. l.c., cf. *POxy*.1768.6 (iii A.D.).

μεσόνυξ, ῠχος, Pythag. name for *one of the planets*, Stesich.87.

μεσοπᾰγής, ές, Ep. **μεσσο-,** (παγῆναι) *fixed up to the middle*, μεσσοπαγὲς δ' ἄρ' ἔθηκε κατ' ὄχθης μείλινον ἔγχος drove it in *up to the middle*, Il.21.172:—Aristarch. preferred the v.l. **μεσσοπαλές,** *quivering up to the middle* (cf. Hsch.); but it is doubtful whether -παλές could mean *quivering*, and μεσσοπαγής is found in late Poets, as Nonn.*D*.1.233.

μεσοπέρδην, Adv., prob. Com. distortion of **-φέρδην,** term applied to a form of wrestling, *Com.Adesp*.1078.

μεσοπερσικός, ή, όν, *half Persian*: -περσικαί or -κά a kind of *shoe*, Poll.7.94, Hsch.

μεσοπλᾰτείτης, ου, ὁ, *resident in* "the middle street", cj. in *IMylasa*403; cf. ξυστοπλατείτης.

μεσοπλᾰτος, ον, *broad in the middle*, Agathem.1.2.

μεσοπλεύριος, ον, *between the ribs*: μ. μύες *intercostal* muscles, Gal.2.498; μεσοπλεύριον, τό, *part between the ribs*, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.65: more freq. in pl., Id.*Onom*.93, Gal.8.77, Poll.2.167 (v.l. μεσόπλευρα).

μεσοπλουτος, ον, *moderately rich*, dub. in Alciphr.3.34 (leg. νεόπλ-); **μεσσόπλουτος,** Hsch.

μεσοπολις, ἡ, f.l. for μητρόπολις, Plu.2.301d.

μεσοπόντιος, ὁ, *amid the sea*, epith. of Poseidon at Eresos, Call.*Fr*.16.

μεσοπορέω, *to be half-way*, Men.1036, Thphr.*Char*.25.2, D.S.18.34, App.*BC*2.88: metaph., of a meal, LXXSi.34(31).21; also μεσοπορούσης τῆς κατὰ τὴν ὀπώραν ἀκμῆς Dsc.1.109.

μεσοπορία, ἡ, *half-journey*, Ps.-Callisth.3.13.

μεσοπορικόν, τό, *half-way station*, Isid.Char.1.

μεσοπορος, Ep. **μεσσ-,** ον, *of the mid-passage*: μ. πελάγεσσιν *in the deep-sea ways*, Opp.*H*.5.46; μ. δι' αἰθέρος through *mid*-air, E.*Ion*1152.

μεσοπόρφῠρος, ον, *mixed* or *shot with purple*, οὐχ ὅλως λευκὸν ἀλλὰ μ. Plu.*Arat*.53; χλαμύς D.C.78.3; τὰ μ. (sc. ἱμάτια) LXXIs.3.20.

μεσοποτᾰμηνός, όν, *of Mesopotamia*, *POxy*.3053.16 (A.D. 252).

μεσοποτάμιος [ᾰ], α, ον, *between rivers*, αἱ μ. (sc. χῶραι) Str.15.1.18; ἥδε ἡ μ. ib.30: esp. as pr. n. **Μεσοποτᾰμία** (sc. χώρα), ἡ, *Mesopotamia*, Plb.5.44.6, Str.11.12.2, etc.:—hence **Μεσοποτᾰμίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.24.

II. *in the middle of the river*, ἐν μ. νήσῳ Plu.*Oth*.4.

μεσοπτερύγια [ῠ], τά, *the middle wing-feathers*, Ael.*NA*7.17.

μεσοπτωτα ὀνόματα words *inflected in the middle*, e.g. *quisque* or τίσποτε, Dosith.p.405 K.

μεσοπύγιον [ῡ], τό, *part between the buttocks*, Sor.1.102, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.122.

μεσοπύλη [ῠ], poet. **μεσσ-,** ἡ, *middle gate*, *AP*5.202 (Asclep.):—also **-πῠλον,** τό, Aen.Tact.39.3.

μεσοπύργιον, τό, *wall between two towers, curtain*, Ph.*Bel*.83.12 (pl.), Plb.9.41.1, D.S.17.24.

μεσόπυργος, ἡ, *a construction between towers*, *AArch.Syr*.15.75 (Syria, vi A.D.), rest. at *SEG*25.733 (Moesia, i B.C.).

Μεσορή, Μεσορί, name of a month, *AP*9.383.12, *PSI*635.15 (iii B.C.), *SEG*24.1237 (Egypt), 33.1445 (Cyrenaica), al.

***μεσόριον, *μέσορος**, v. μεσούριον, μέσσορος.

μεσόρομβος, ὁ, kind of *bandage*, Hsch.

μεσορρᾰγής, ές, *rent in twain*, Opp.*H*.2.31.

μέσος, η, ον, also Arc. (v. ἰμέσος, μεσακόθεν); Ep. **μέσσος** (also Aeol., Sapph.1.12, *IG*11(4).1064*b*32, and Lyr., Pi.*P*.4.224, and sts. in Trag., E.*HF*403 (lyr.), S.*OC*1247 (lyr.), *Tr*.635 (lyr.), *Ant*.1223, 1236, *Fr*.255.5), Boeot., Cret. **μέττος,** *IG*7.2420.20 (iii B.C.), *GDI*5000 ii *b* 2 (v B.C.):—*middle, in the middle*,

I. of Space, esp. with Nouns, of the *middle* point or part, μ. σάκος Il.7.258; ἱστίον 1.481; οὐρανός *zenith*, Od.4.400; μ. ἀπήνης from *mid* chariot, S.*OT*812; ἐν αἰθέρι μ. in *mid*-air, Id.*Ant*.416; μ. μετώπῳ in the *middle* of the forehead, *PRyl*.128.30 (i A.D.): in Prose freq. preceding the Art., κατὰμέσον τὸν σταθμόν X.*An*.1.7.14; ἐν μ. τῇ χώρᾳ ib.2.1.11; ἐκ μ. τῆς νήσου, κατὰ μ. τὴν νῆσον, Pl.*Criti*.113d, 119d; ἐπὶ μέσου τοῦ τμάματος at the *middle point* of the segment, Archim.*Aequil*.1.6; ἁ ἐπὶ μέσαν τὰν βάσιν ἀγομένα (sc. εὐθεῖα) ib.12: sts. following the Noun, ἐν τῇ ἀγορᾷ μέσῃ D.29.12: less freq. *midmost, central*, of three or more objects, μ. ὁδός Thgn.220, 331; ὁ μ. [δάκτυλος] Pl.*R*.523c; τὸ μ. στῖφος the *central* division of the army, X.*An*.1.8.13; μέσον, τό, *centre*, ἡ ἐπὶ τὸ μ. φορά Iamb.*Protr*.21.

b. with a Verb, ἔχεται μ. *by the middle, by the waist*, prov. from the wrestling-ring, Ar.*Eq*.387 (lyr.), cf. *Ach*.571 (lyr.), *Nu*.1047, *Ra*.469; μέσην λαβόντα Id.*Ach*.274, cf. Hdt.9.107, D.53.17; ὁ πέπλος ἐρράγη μ. Philippid.25.5.

c. c. gen., *midway between*, ἑνὸς καὶ πλήθους τὸ ὀλίγον μ. Pl.*Plt*.303a (also μ. ἐπ' ἀμφότερα, ibid.):—S. has μέσος ἀπὸ [τοῦ κρατῆρος] τοῦ τε πέτρου *OC*1595.

2. of Time, Hom. only in phrase μέσον ἦμαρ *mid*day, Il.21.111, Od.7.288, Pi.*P*.9.113; μέσαι νύκτες Sapph.52, Hdt.4.181, X.*An*.7.8.12, etc.; θέρευς ἔτι μέσσου ἐόντος Hes.*Op*.502; χειμῶνος μέσου Ar.*Fr*.569.1; μ. ἡμέρα Hdn.8.5.9; μ. ἡλικία *middle* age, Pl.*Ep*.316c: so μέσοι τὴν ἡλικίαν E.*Ep*.5; μέσος ἀκμῆς v.l. in Theoc.25.164.

3. metaph., *impartial*, Th.4.83, *PLond*.1.113(1).27 (vi A.D.).

b. *intermediate*, freq. c. gen., μ. τις γέγονα χρηματιστὴς τοῦ τε πάππου καὶ τοῦ πατρός Pl.*R*.330b; ψιλὸν μὲν τὸ π̄ , δασὺ δὲ τὸ φ̄ , μέσον δὲ ἀμφοῖν τὸ β̄ D.H.*Comp*.14 (v. infr. d); ἡ τρίτη καὶ μ. τῶν εἰρημένων δυεῖν ἁρμονιῶν ib.24; ὁ μ. χαρακτήρ ib.21; *indeterminate*, Luc.*Par*.28; τὰ μ. *things indifferent* (neither good nor bad), *Stoic*.3.135, al.; of words such as τύχη, *EM*626.38; ζῴδια (neither lucky nor unlucky) Vett.Val.93.9; μ. δίαιτα Diocl.*Fr*.141, cf. Sor.1.46, applied to a go-between, ὁ διδοὺς καὶ ὁ λαμβάνων καὶ ὁ μέσος γενόμενος Just.*Nov*.123.2.1, al.

c. Gramm., of Verbs, *middle*, Eust.1846.30, etc.; μ. διάθεσις, σχήματα, A.D.*Synt*.226.10, 210.18; μ. ἐνεστώς present *middle*, ib.278.25.

d. Gramm., of consonants, Lat. *mediae*, i.e. βγδ, D.T.631.23: but also of *semi-vowels*, Pl.*Phlb*.18c: of accent, ὀξύτητι καὶ βαρύτητι καὶ τῷ μέσῳ, i.e. the *circumflex*, Arist.*Po*.1456b33.

II. *middling*, *moderate*,

1. of size, μέσοι ὀφθαλμοί, ὦτα, γλῶττα, Id.*HA*492a8, 33, b31; μ. μεγέθει ib.496a21, *PPetr*.1p.37 (iii B.C.); μ. alone, *of middle height*, *PGrenf*.2.2.23(*a*) ii 3 (ii B.C.), *POxy*.73.13 (i A.D.), etc.

2. of class or quality, πάντων μέσ᾽ ἄριστα Thgn.335; παντὶ μέσῳ τὸ κράτος θεὸς ὤπασεν A.*Eu*.529 (lyr.); μ. ἐν πόλει Phoc.12; μ. ἀνήρ a man *of middle rank*, Hdt.1.107; μ. πολίτης Th.6.54; τὰ μ. τῶν πολιτῶν Id.3.82 (so τῶν ἀνὰ πόλιν τὰ μ. Pi.*P*.11.52); οἱ μ., between οἱ εὔποροι and οἱ ἄποροι, Arist.*Pol*.1289b31, 1295b3; οἱ μ. πολῖται ib.1296a19; τὸ μ. ib.1295b37; μ. [πολιτεία] ib.1296a7; ὁ μ. βίος Luc.*Luct*.9; *mediocre*, Pl.*Prt*.346d; τῶν ἑταιρῶν αἱ μ. Theopomp.Com.21. Adv. μέσως, ἱκανόν *fairly* adequate, Phld.*Rh*.2.4 S.

III. μέσον, τό, *midst*, *intervening space*, mostly with Preps.,

a. ἐν μέσσῳ, = ἐν μεταιχμίῳ, Il.3.69, 90; ἐν τῷ μ. *in the midst*, Ev.Matt.14.6; ἡ ᾽ν μέσῳ [μοῖρα] σῴζει πόλεις the *middle* class, E.*Supp*.244: without ἐν, ἔμβαλε μέσσῳ Il.4.444; ἔνθορε μέσσῳ 21.233; μέσσῳ ἀμφοτέρων 3.416, 7.277; τῶνδέ τ᾽ ἐν μ. πεσεῖν E.*Ph*.583; ἐν μ. λόγους ἔχειν Id.*Hel*.630; μῆκος ἐν μ. χρόνου A.*Supp*.735; χρόνος οὐν μ. E.*Ph*.589 (troch.); τὰ ἐν μ. what *went between*, S.*OC*583; οἱ ἐν μ. λόγοι the *intervening* words, Id.*El*.1364, E.*Med*.819; κλίνης ἐν μ. Id.*Hec*.1150; ἐν μhέσοι Κεφαλε̃ς τε καὶ ἄστεος *CEG*304.1 (Attica, vi B.C.); ἐν μ. ἡμῶν καὶ βασιλέως *between* us and him, X.*An*.2.2.3; σοφίας καὶ ἀμαθίας ἐν μ. Pl.*Smp*.203e; ἐν μ. νυκτῶν at *mid*night, X.*Cyr*.5.3.52; ἆθλα κείμεν᾽ ἐν μέσῳ *offered for competition* (cf. infr. b), D.4.5, cf. Thgn.994, X.*An*.3.1.21; ἡ τιμὴ ἐν τῷ μέσῳ ἔστω *deposited* with the court, Herod.2.90: without ἐν, καὶ μέσῳ πάντες καὶ χωρὶς ἕκαστος both *collectively* and severally, *IG*12(5).872.27, 31, 38, al. (Tenos): in pl., κεῖτο δ᾽ ἄρ᾽ ἐν μέσσοισι Il.18.507; ἐν μέσοισ᾽ Xenoph.1.7; ἐν μέσῳ εἶναι τοῦ συμμεῖξαι to stand *in the way of* .., X.*Cyr*.5.2.26; ἡ γὰρ θάλαττα ἐν τῷ μ. is an *obstacle*, Id.*Ath*.2.2; οὐδεὶς ἐν μέσσῳ γείτων πέλεν Theoc.21.17; οὐδὲν ἂν ἦν ἐν μ. πολεμεῖν ἡμᾶς D.23.183; cf. ἰμέσος.

b. ἐς μέσον, ἐς μ. ἀμφοτέρων, freq. in Hom. for ἐς μεταίχμιον, Il.4.79, 6.120; ἀνδρὶ δὲ νικηθέντι γυναῖκ᾽ ἐς μέσσον ἔθηκε *deposited* her *as a prize* (cf. supr. a), 23.704; ἐς μ. δεικνύναι τινί τι Pi.*Fr*.42.3; ἐς μ. ἵεσθαι, ἐλθεῖν, παρελθεῖν, S.*Tr*.514 (lyr.), Theoc.22.183, Plu.*Agis*9; ἐς μέσον ἀμφοτέροισι .. δικάσσατε Il.23.574; ἐς τὸ μ. φέρειν bring forward *publicly*, Hdt.4.97, D.18.139; ἐς τὸ μ. λέγεσθαι Hdt.6.129; ἐς μ. Πέρσῃσικαταθεῖναι τὰ πρήγματα to give up the power *in common to all*, Id.3.80; ἐς μ. τὴν ἀρχὴν τιθεὶς ἰσονομίην ὑμῖν προαγορεύω ib.142.

c. ἐκ τοῦ μέσου *away*, ἐκ μ. ἀνελεῖν D.10.36, 18.294; ἄπελθ᾽ ἐκ τοῦ μ. Men.*Dysc*.81 S. [χειρόγραφον] ἦρκεν ἐκ τοῦ μ. Ep.Col.2.14, cf. Arr.*Epict*.3.3.15; also ἐκ μ. *a half*, ἔτη ὀκτὼ καὶ ἔνατον ἐκ μ. Th.4.133; also ἐκ μ. κατῆστο remained *in the middle*, i.e. neutral (cf. ἐκ I. 6 fin.), Hdt.3.83, cf. 4.118, 8.22, 73.

d. διὰ μέσου *between*, τὸ διὰ μ. ἔθνος Id.1.104; διὰ μ. ποιεῖσθαι X.*Cyr*.6.3.3; διὰ μ. γενέσθαι *intervene*, of an event, Th.4.20: c. gen., διὰ μέσου τῆς πόλεως ῥεῖ ποταμός X.*An*.1.2.23; διὰ μ. ῥεῖ τούτων ποταμός ib.1.4.4, etc.; τὸ τούτων διὰ μ. Pl.*Lg*.805e; also οἱ διὰ μέσου the *middle* party, the *moderates*, Th.8.75, X.*HG*5.4.25; τὸ διὰ μ. the *middle* class, Arist.*Pol*.1296a8; of Time, ὁ διὰ μ. χρόνος Hdt.9.112; ἡ διὰ μ. ξύμβασις an *interim* agreement, Th.5.26; διὰ μέσου, as a figure of speech, *use of parenthesis*, Hdn.*Fig*.p.95 S.

e. ἀν (ὀν) τὸ μ. *in the midst*, Alc.18.3, Xenoph.1.11, Thgn.839; ἀνὰ μέσον *midway between*, Arist.*HA*496a22, Antiph.13, Theoc.22.21, etc.; ἀνὰ μ. τοῦ ναοῦ καὶ τοῦ βωμοῦ *GDI*2010 (Delph.), cf. *PTeb*.13.9 (ii B.C.), al.; θρὶξ ἀνὰ μέσσον Theoc.14.9; ἀνὰ μέσσα Nic.*Th*.167; also ἀνὰ μέσον φέρε, = μετρίως, Men.531.18, also ἀνὰ μ. = μεταξύ, *SEG*9.8.64 (Cyrene, i A.D.).

f. κατὰ μέσσον, = ἐν μέσῳ, Il.5.8, 16.285, etc.: c. gen., κὰδ δὲ μέσον τάφρου καὶ τείχεος ἷζον *between*, 9.87.

2. μέσον, τό, *difference*, τὸ μ. πρὸς τὰς μεγίστας καὶ ἐλαχίστας *the average* between .., Th.1.10; πολλὸν τὸ μ., πολὺ τὸ μ., *the difference* is great, Hdt.1.126, E.*Alc*.914 (anap.); τὸ μ. οὐδὲν τῆς ἔχθρης ἐστί there is no *middle course* for our enmity, Hdt.7.11.

3. *middle state*, *mean*, τὸ μ. καὶ τὸ εὖ Arist.*EN*1109b26; ποιήματα μέσα, opp. ὀγκώδη, *in the* (correct) *mean*, Phld.*Po*.5.5. Adv. -ως, ἀναστρέφεσθαι Id.*Rh*.1.155 S.; τὸ μ. *moderation*, E.*Hyps.fr*.1 iii 33 B.

4. in Logic, τὸ μ. *the middle term* of a syllogism, opp. τὰ ἄκρα, Arist.*APr*.66a30; also ὁ μ. (sc. ὅρος) ib.25b33.

5. Math., *middle* terms in a proportion, Euc.6.16; μέση, or μέση (μέσος) ἀνάλογον a *mean proportional* (straight line or number), ib.13, 17, 8.11, 12, al.; μέσης εὕρεσις Arist.*de An*.413a19, *Metaph*.996b21; μέση *medial*, a specific kind of irrational (straight line), Euc.10.21, al.; μέσον ὀρθογώνιον (χωρίον) *medial* rectangle (area), ib.24, al.

6. Astron., ὁ διὰ μέσων τῶν ζῳδίων κύκλος the *ecliptic*, Hipparch.1.9.3, 4, Gem.2.21, Ptol.*Alm*.2.7: without κύκλος, Eudox.ap.Arist.*Metaph*.1073b20, Hipparch.1.9.12; simply, ὁ διὰ μέσων D.L.7.146; but, ὁ μέσος [κύκλος] the *equator* of a rotating sphere, Arist.*Metaph*.1073b30.

7. μέσα, τά, = μέζεα, Blaes.p.191 K.

b. = κοιλία I. 3, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.27.3, Gal.14.732: sg., Heph.Astr.1.1 (v.l. τὰ μέσα *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(2).45).

8. Μέσον, τό, one of the law-courts at Athens, Phot., Sch.Ar.*V*.120.

9. οὐ τοῖς μέσοις τῆς βίας χρωμένη no *ordinary* force, Hierocl.p.15 A.

IV. μέση, ἡ, as Subst., v. μέση; ἡ μέση τῶν ποταμῶν (sc. χώρα) *Mesopotamia*, Hdn.Gr.1.331, Philostr.*VA*1.20.

V. Adv. μέσον, Ep. μέσσον, *in the middle*, Il.12.167, Od.14.300: c. gen., *between*, οὐρανοῦ μ. χθονός ‹τε› E.*Or*.983 (lyr.), cf. Arr.*Epict*.2.22.10; *in the midst of*, μ. τῆς θαλάσσης LXXEx.14.27; μ. γενεᾶς σκολιᾶς Ep.Phil.2.15: also in pl., μέσα αἰετὸς οὐρανοῦ ποτᾶται E.*Rh*.530 (lyr.), cf. Nic.*Fr*.74.26.

2. regul. Adv. μέσως, πόλεώς τ᾽ οὐ μ. εὐδαίμονος E.*Andr*.873, cf. *Hec*.1113, Isoc.9.23; καὶ μ. even *in a moderate degree*, even *a little*, Th.2.60; μ. ἔχειν πρός or περί τι to be *in the mean* .., Arist.*EN*1105b28, 1119a11; θερμότερον ἢ κραυρότερον ἢ μ. ἔχον Eub.7.1, cf. Sosip.1.53; μ. βεβιωκέναι *in a middle way*, i.e. neither well nor ill, Pl.*Phd*.113d; μ. μεθύων Men.226; μ. διατιθέναι *in an intermediate way*, D.H.*Comp*.14.

b. Gramm., *in the middle voice*, A.D.*Synt*.276.21.

VI. irreg. Comp. μεσαίτερος Pl.*Prm*.165b: Sup. μεσαίτατος Hdt.4.17, Arist.*Mu*.392b33, Gem.9.3, etc.; poet. μεσσότατος A.R.4.649, Man.6.373. (Cf. Skt. *mádhyas* 'middle', Lat. *medius*, etc.)

μεσοσέληνον, τό, *new moon*, *Gloss*.

μεσοστάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *inner beam* or *standard* in the plinth of a torsion-engine, Ph.*Bel*.55.12, Hero *Bel*.104.9, Apollod.*Poliorc*.165.10, al.

μεσοστενος, ον, *narrow in the middle*, ib.148.6.

μεσοστροφωνίαι ἡμέραι, name of a festival at Lesbos, Hsch. (perh. read μεσσοτροφώνιαι, see *REA*62.303/4).

μεσοστύλιον [ῡ], τό, *space between columns*, *IG*5(2).123 (Tegea, pl.), Agatharch.102 (pl.):—also *MDAI*(*A*)31.431 (ii B.C.); **-στῡλον,** τό, Sch.Od.19.37, Hsch. s.v. μεσόδμαι, *Cod.Just*.1.4.26.8, also app. a structure erected in such a space, *Cod.Just*.1.4.26.8.

μεσοσυλλᾰβέω, *use* one remedy *alternately* with another, Sever.ap.Aët.7.45.

II. Pass., *to be intercepted*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.14.

μεσοσυλλᾰβία, ἡ, *parenthesis*, Sch.E.*Med*.1085.

μεσοσφαιρος, ον, *of middle globular size*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.65, Plin.*HN*12.44.

μεσοσχῐδής, ές, *divided in the middle*, Thphr.*HP*3.11.1; δονακῆες *AP*6.64 (Paul. Sil.).

μεσοτᾰγής, ές, *placed in the middle*, [ἀριθμοί] Iamb.*in Nic*.p.84 P.

μεσοτείχιος, ον, *between the walls and outworks*, θέατρον App.*Hann*.37; τὸ μ. *the space between the wall and siege-works*, ib.29.

μεσοτέλεστος, ον, *half-finished*, Aetolian acc. to gloss. in *POxy*.1802.51 (ii/iii A.D.).

μεσοτης, ητος, ἡ, (μέσος) *central position*, χώρας τε καὶ ἄστεος μεσότητας Pl.*Lg*.746a, f.l. in Arist.*Mir*.846ᵃ18 (cf. *Mu*.399ᵇ34); also of Time, τὸ νῦν ἐστι μ. τις Id.*Ph*.251ᵇ20; Αἰών .. ἀρχὴν μ. τέλος οὐκ ἔχων *SIG*1125.10 (i B.C./i A.D.).

II. Math., *mean*, Pl.*Ti*.32a, 43d (pl.), etc.; μ. ἀριθμητική, ἁρμονική, Arist.*Fr*.47; γεωμετρουμένη Plu.2.1138d.

2. generally, *mean*, *state between two extremes* (ἔλλειψις and ὑπερβολή), μ. ἐστὶν ἡ ἀρετή Arist.*EN*1106ᵇ27, cf. 36; μ. ἡ ἀρετὴ καὶ βίων καὶ ἔργων καὶ τεχνῶν D.H.*Comp*.24; ἡ μ. ἐν πᾶσιν ἀσφαλεστέρα *Trag.Adesp*.547.6; αἱ μ. ἄρισται *AP*10.102 (Bass.).

3. *medium*, communicating between two opposites, ἡ αἴσθησις οἷον μ. τις τῆς ἐν τοῖς αἰσθητοῖς ἐναντιώσεως Arist.*de An*.424ᵃ4, cf. 431ᵃ11; *standard*, ὡς μ. χρώμενοι τῇ ἁφῇ Id.*Mete*.382ᵃ19.

4. τῆς λέξεως μ. *a style between* poetry and prose, D.H.*Vett.Cens*.2.11, cf. 5.2.

5. Gramm., *middle voice*, D.T.638.9, A.D.*Synt*.211.19.

μεσοτοίχιον, τό, *party-wall*, *PDura*19.13 (i A.D.).

μεσοτοιχον, τό, = sq., Ep.Eph.2.14, Hsch. s.v. κατῆλιψ.

μεσοτοιχος, ὁ, *party-wall*, *Milet*.7.56 (Didyma), *BCH*33.452 (Argos): metaph., τὸν τῆς ἡδονῆς καὶ ἀρετῆς μ. διορύττειν Eratosth.Cyren.ap.Ath.7.281d.

II. as Adj., *having a party-wall*, οἰκίαι *PAmh*.2.98.9 (ii/iii A.D.).

μεσοτομέω, *cut in twain*, X.*Oec*.18.2; *halve, bisect*, Pl.*Plt*.265a.

μεσοτομος, poet. **μεσσ-,** ον, *cut through the middle*, *split*, κάλαμοι *AP*6.63 (Damoch.).

μεσοτρῐβᾰκόν, τό, *half-worn-out garment*, prob. in *POxy*.1645.10 (iv A.D.).

μεσοτρίβας [ῐ], α, ὁ, prob. from μέσα (μέσος III. 7), title of play by Blaesus, Ath.3.111c.

μεσοτρῐβής, ές, *half-worn-out*, Hsch. s.v. θύστινον.

μεσοτῠχος, ον, poet. **μεσσό-,** *of moderate fortune*, ἀνήρ Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.109.

μεσουρᾰνέω, *to be in mid-heaven*; of heavenly bodies, *culminate, be in the meridian*, Arist.*Mete*.373ᵇ13, Hipparch.1.7.11, etc.; μεσσουρανέουσα σελήνη Man.5.189.

II. μ. ὑπὸ γῆν *to be at the nadir*, Gem.2.19, Ptol.*Tetr*.33.

μεσουρᾰνημα, ατος, τό, *culmination*, Str.3.5.8, Cleom.2.1, Ptol.*Alm*.8.4, Theo Sm.p.159 H., etc.

2. *mid-heaven, zenith*, Apoc.8.13, al.

3. μ. κόσμου title of Aries as having been on the meridian at the Creation, Vett.Val.5.26.

4. name of the tenth τόπος, Paul.Al.*N*.1.

μεσουρᾰνησις, εως, ἡ, *culmination*, Str.2.1.18 (pl.), Gem.2.21, al., Ptol.*Alm*.8.4 (pl.).

μεσουρᾰνιος, ον, *in mid-heaven, in the meridian*, Arist.*Mete*.378ᵃ8; -ιον, τό, = μεσουράνημα I, Heph.Astr.2.11, 18.

μεσουρᾰνισμα, ατος, τό, = μεσουράνημα 1 and 2, Theo Sm.p.133 H., Zos.Alch.p.118 B., Phlp.*in Ph*.455.10.

μεσούριον, τό, Ion. for *μεσόριον, *boundary*, D.P.17.

μέσουροι (sc. κάλοι), οἱ, *sail-ropes, halyards*, Sch.A.R.1.566.

μεσοφάλακρος [φᾰ], ον, *bald on the crown*, Ptol.*Tetr*.143.

μεσοφᾰνής, Ep. **μεσσ-,** ές, *appearing in the middle*, Nonn.*D*.1.252.

2. *half-appearing*, of the half-moon, ib.38.247.

μεσοφᾰράγγιον, τό, *ravine between hills*, *Gloss*.

μεσοφέρδην, v. μεσοπέρδην.

μεσόφθαλμος, ον, *with middle-sized eyes*, Ptol.*Tetr*.143, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.202.

μεσόφθεγμα, ατος, τό, = ἐφύμνιον, Sch.A.*Eu*.341.

μεσόφλέβιον, τό, *space between two veins*, *Gloss*.

μεσόφρῠον, τό, *space between the eyebrows*, *BGU*1258.15 (ii B.C.), *Placit*.4.5.2, 5.24.4, Ruf.*Onom*.17, Aret.*SD*2.13, Gal.2.744, Opp.*C*.1.179.

μεσόφρυς, υος, ἡ, = μεσόφρυον, *PSI*1140.12 (ii A.D.); in pl., ib. 907.21 (i A.D.), *PSoterichos*25.9 (A.D. 109), *POxford*11.7 (ii A.D.).

μεσόχθων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *midland, in the interior*, D.H.1.49.

μεσόχλοος, ον, *greenish*, ἄρουρα Nic.*Th*.753.

μεσόχορέω, *serve as* μεσόχορος I, *IHistriae*167, 207 (ii A.D.).

μεσόχορος, ον, *standing in mid-chorus*, of the coryphaeus, *Delph*.3(1) No.219, *IHistriae*100 (iii A.D.), v. μουσόχορος.

II. *leader of a claque*, Plin.*Ep*.2.14.

μεσόχρόνιος, ον, *having an average duration of life*, Vett.Val.314.31, Anon. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.169, Astramps.*Orac*.11.9.

μεσόχροος, ον, *of mixed complexion*, Ptol.*Tetr*.145.

μεσόχωρος, ον, *midland*, *Gloss*.; τὸ μ. the *middle space*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.192.6.

μεσόω, (μέσος) *to be in* or *at the middle*, τόδ' ἴσθι, μηδέπω μεσοῦν κακόν A.*Pers*.435; ἐν ἀρχῇ πῆμα κοὐδέπω μεσοῖ E.*Med*.60; ἐπειδὴ τὸ δρᾶμα ἤδη μεσοίη Ar.*Ra*.924; esp. of Time; μεσο(ῦντος) Νο(εμβρίου) *SEG*30.1648 (ii/iii A.D.), *Salamine*27 (Cyprus, ii/iii A.D.); μεσοῦσα ἡμέρη *mid*day, Hdt.3.104; θέρους μεσοῦντος in *mid*summer, Th.5.57; ἐν [ἐνιαυτῷ] μεσοῦντι X.*HG*2.2.24; πρὸς ἥλιον μεσοῦντα towards *mid*day, Thphr.*CP*2.4.8; μεσούντων τῶν ζῳδίων Hipparch.2.3.19.

2. c. gen., *to be in the middle of*, τῆς ἀναβάσιος Hdt.1.181; τὰ δὲ καὶ μεσοῦν τούτων Pl.*R*.618b; μεσοῦντα τῆς ἀρχῆς *in the middle of* his time of office, Sch.Aeschin.3.12: and c. part., μεσοῦν δειπνοῦντας Pl.*Smp*.175c.

μεσπίλη [ῐ], ἡ, *medlar-tree*, *Mespilus germanica*, distd. as σατάνειος, Thphr.*HP*3.12.5.

II. μ. ἡ ἀνθηδών *oriental thorn*, *Crataegus orientalis*, ibid.

2. μ. ἡ ἀνθηδονοειδής *hawthorn*, *Crataegus Oxyacantha*, ibid.

μεσπίλον (proparox.), τό, *medlar*, Archil.180, Hp.*Vict*.2.55, Amphis38, Agatharch.96, Gal.12.71, al.

b. μ. σητάνιον, = μεσπίλη I, Dsc.1.118.

2. *azarole*, *Crataegus Azarolus*, ibid. ῐ *APl*.255, ῑ Eub.74.4 K.-A.

μεσπῖλώδης, ες, *like a medlar*, καρπός Thphr.*HP*3.15.6.

μέσπλη, Scythian word for the *moon*, Hsch.

μεσπόδι, Thess., = μέσφα, *IG*9(2).517.13 (Larissa, iii B.C.).

μέσσᾰβον, v. μέσαβον.

μεσσαῖον· τὸ ὑπὸ τοὺς τραχήλους ὑποτιθέμενον, Id.

μέσσᾰτος, η, ον, irreg. Sup. of μέσσος, *midmost*, ἐν μεσσάτῳ for ἐν μέσῳ, Il.8.223; Att. **μέσατος,** υἱός Ar.*V*.1502, cf. Men.267, Theoc.21.19, *IG*14.2012 *A* 33 (Sulp. Max.), Opp.*C*.1.112, D.P.204; ἐν μεσάτοισι κλύδωνος ἀνωίστου τε κυδοιμοῦ orac.ap.Porph.*Plot*.22:—in later Ep. **μεσσάτιος,** Call.*Dian*.78, D.P.296, Opp.*C*.4.442. (For the form, cf. νέος νέατος, τρίτος τρίτατος.); Myc. *me-sa-ta* (?nom. pl. fem.), *of middle size* or *quality*.

μέσσαυλος, μέσσαυλον, μεσσηγύ, -γύς, v. μεσ-.

μεσσηγῠδορπο-χέστης, = ὁ μεσηγὺ δόρπου χέζων, Hippon.127.

μεσσήρης, v. μεσήρης.

μεσσίδιος· μέσος, ἶσος, Hsch.

μεσσίκιος, v. μισσίκιος.

μεσσογενής, ές, *middle-aged*, Hsch.

μεσσογεως, v. μεσόγαιος.

μεσσοδόμα, v. μεσόδμη, II.

μεσσοθεν, poet. for μεσόθεν, Adv. *from the middle*, μ. ἰσοπαλές Parm.8.44, cf. A.R.1.1168: c. gen., μ. ὕλης *AP*9.661 (Jul. Aeg.); **μεσόθεν,** Ti.Locr.95e.

μεσσοθῐ, Adv., for *μεσόθι, *in the middle*, Hes.*Op*.369, etc.: c. gen., νηός A.R.2.172; ζώνης Opp.*C*.1.92.

μεσ‹σ›οικέται· μέτοικοι, ἢ οἱ τὰς λαγόνας οἰκοῦντες, Hsch.

μέσ‹σ›οπα· ἱμάντα τὸν περὶ τὸν ζυγὸν καὶ τὸ ἄροτρον δεδεμένον, Id.; cf. μέσαβον.

μεσσοπαγής, -παλής, v. μεσοπ-.

μεσσοπλουτον προσόψημα· τὸ σκώληκα ποιῆσαν, Id.

μεσσορης· ὁ μέσος ὠκεανοῦ καὶ οὐρανοῦ τόπος, Id.

μέσσορος, ὁ, for *μέσορος, *boundary-stone*, *Tab.Heracl*.1.63, al.

μέσσος, η, ον, Ep. and Aeol. for μέσος (q.v.).

μεσ‹σ›οτύλαρον· αἰδοῖον, Hsch.

μεσ‹σ›όψηρον· ἡμίξηρον, Id.

μεσσωτήρ· ὁ μεσιτεύων κατὰ τὸν ἀγῶνα, Id.

μέστα, Dor., = μέσφα, μέστα κα ἡ κρίσις ἐπιτελεσθῇ *SIG*712.39 (Crete, ii B.C.), cf. *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.160, 164 (Cyrene); v.l. in Call.*Cer*.92, 111, cf. μέστε, μέττα.

μέστακα· τὴν μεμασημένην τροφήν, Hsch.; cf. μάσταξ.

μέστε, Arc., = μέσφα, μέστ' ἂν ἀέλιος ὀν[τέλλοι] *IG*5(2).4.12 (Tegea); [μέ]στε ζατὸν ἔοι ἄμοινα ib.22.

μεστός, ή, όν, *full*, ἄγγεα Hom.*Epigr*.15.5; ἐποίησεν τὴν πόλιν μεστήν Ar.*Eq*.814; ἔγχεον μεστήν *a full cup*, Diph.20, cf. Alex.58; μὴ μεστὰς ἀεὶ ἕλκωμεν Antiph.207.1; of persons, οἶνον πίνεις μ. ὤν Alex.164, cf. Anaxandr.15.

II. c. gen., *full of*, ἀργυρίου .. ἀρτάβη μεστή Hdt.1.192; τὸ στόμα .. μεστὸν βδελλέων Id.2.68; μ. ὕδατος Ar.*Nu*.383; ἀλφίτων, οἴνου, ἐλαίου, Id.*Pl*.806 sq.; ὄνος .. οἴνου μ. *laden with* .., Id.*V*.617; ἱμάτιον κηλίδων μ. Thphr.*Char*.19.7.

2. metaph., πάντα μ. ἐλπίδων ἀγαθῶν εἶναι X.*HG*3.4.18; μεστοὶ σπουδῆς, ἀταξίας, Id.*Smp*.1.13, *Mem*.3.5.6; πολλῆς ἀνοίας μ. Isoc.5.45; σοφία μ. ἐλέους καὶ καρπῶν ἀγαθῶν Ep.Jac.3.17; φόβων καὶ ἐρώτων μ. Pl.*R*.579b; ἀπάτης μ. Id.*Phd*.83a, etc.; ἐλευθερίας Id.*R*.563d; μ. θεάτρου *full of* theatric pride, i.e. spoilt by applause, Id.*Smp*.194b; ὑπερηφανίας καὶ ὑπεροψίας μ. v.l. in D.21.195.

b. *sated with*, c. gen., E.*IT*804; μ. εἰρήνης σαπρᾶς Ar.*Pax*554; τινος (of a person) Plu.2.541d: c. part., μ. ἦ θυμούμενος, i.e. had had my *fill* of anger, S.*OC*768; μ. ἐγένετο ἀγανακτῶν D.48.28; μεστοὶ τοῦ συνεχῶς λέγοντος Id.18.308; also μ. τὸν θυμόν Plu.*Alex*.13.

μεστότης, ητος, ἡ, *fullness*, *Gloss*.

μεστόω, *fill full of*, c. gen. rei, ὀργῆς μ. τινά S.*Ant*.280:—Pass., *to be filled* or *full of*, κτύπου Id.*El*.713, cf. *Ant*.420; of persons, παρρησίας μεστοῦσθαι καὶ ἐλευθερίας Pl.*Lg*.649b; ὕβρεώς τε καὶ ἀδικίας ib.713c: abs., Procop.*Arc*.13; and in medic. sense, ἀγγεῖα μεμεστωμένα Gal.1.394, cf. 8.932.

μεστωμα, ατος, τό, *fullness*, Orac.ap.Eus.*PE*4.9 (pl.).

μεστωσις, εως, ἡ, *filling full*, *saturation*, φαίνεται ἄπειρον πᾶν κατὰ τὴν ἑαυτοῦ μ. ὄν Dam.*Pr*.200; *plenitude*, τῆς οἰκείας τελειότητος Herm.*in Phdr*.p.145 A.

II. in Lit. Crit., *overcrowding with detail*, Syrian.*in Hermog*.1.36 R.

μεσύμνιον, τό, an exclamation *in the middle of a strophe*, Heph.*Poëm*.7.1.

μέσφᾰ, Adv., poet. for μέχρι, *until*, c. gen., μέσφ' ἠοῦς Il.8.508; *as far as*, μ. αὐτῶν γονάτων Arat.725: c. acc., μ. τό γ' ἐχθές Theoc.2.144; μ. τὰ πρυτανήϊα Call.*Cer*.129: with Preps., μέσφ' ἐς Id.*Del*.47; μέσφα ποτί prob. in *AP*12.97 (Antip.); μ. παρά Arat.599.

2. before ὅτε, μέσφ' ὅτε *even till* .., c. aor. ind., Call.*Dian*.195, fr.260.4 Pf.: without ὅτε, as a Conj., *until*, c. ind., Id.*Cer*.93, A.R.2.1227, *AP*7.614.10 (Agath.): c. subj., D.P.586; μέσφα κε Opp.*H*.1.754; *while*, μέσφ' οὖν ὁ δαίμων οὔρια φυσιάει Cerc.4.49, see also μές, μεσπόδι, μέστα, μέστε, μέττα.

3. *meantime*, Call.*Lav.Pall*.55.

μέσφι, = foreg., *as far as*, *up to*, c. gen., Aret.*SD*1.7, 10, 13, 2.5, 13: as Conj., μ. διαχωρέει Id.*CA*2.4; μέσφι ἄν c. subj., Id.*CD*2.13.

μεσῳδικός, ή, όν, *belonging to* or *like a* μεσῳδός, Heph.*Poëm*.4.4, cf. Sch.ad loc.

μεσῳδός, ἡ, *portion of a choral ode, coming between* the strophe and antistrophe, without anything to correspond with it, Heph.*Poëm*.7.2.

μέσωρος, ον, *between the ages, adolescent*, Hsch.; also of things *suited to boys and men*, Id.; ὅπλα Poll.7.158.

μετά [ᾰ, but ᾱ in S.*Ph*.184 (s.v.l., lyr.)], poet. **μεταί,** dub., only in μεταιβολία; Aeol., Dor., Arc. πεδά (q.v.), which is a different word; μέ *IG*7.2712.95 (Acraephia, i A.D.) (cf. μεταυτα for μετὰ ταῦτα): Prep. with gen., dat., and acc. Myc. *me-ta* (w. dat.) (Cf. Goth. *miþ*, OHG. *miti, mit* 'with'.)

A. WITH GEN. (in which use μ. gradually superseded σύν, q.v.),

I. *in the midst of, among, between*, with pl. Nouns, μετ' ἄλλων λέξο ἑταίρων Od.10.320; μ. δμώων πῖνε καὶ ἦσθε 16.140; τῶν μέτα παλλόμενος Il.24.400; πολλῶν μ. δούλων A.*Ag*.1037; μ. ζώντων εἶναι S.*Ph*.1312; ὅτων οἰκεῖς μέτα Id.*OT*414; μ. τῶν θεῶν διάγουσα Pl.*Phd*.81a (but κεῖσθαι μ. τινός *with* one, S.*Ant*.73): sts. the pl. is implied, μετ' οὐδενὸς ἀνδρῶν ναίειν, i.e. *among* no men, Id.*Ph*.1103 (lyr.), etc.

II. *in common, along with, by aid of* (implying a closer union than σύν), μ. Βοιωτῶν ἐμάχοντο Il.13.700, cf. 21.458; συνδιεπολέμησαν τὸν πόλεμον μ. Ἀθηναίων *IG*1.108.7; μ. ξυμμάχων ξυγκινδυνεύσειν Th.8.24, cf. 6.79, etc.; μ. τῆς βουλῆς *in co-operation with* the council, *IG*1.91.10: in this sense freq. (not in Il., Od., Pi., rare in early Gr.) with sg., μετ' Ἀθηναίης *with*, i.e. *by aid of*, Athena, *h.Hom*.20.2; μ. εἷο Hes.*Th*.392; μ. τινὸς πάσχειν, δρᾶν τι, A.*Pr*.1067 (anap.), S.*Ant*.70; μ. τινὸς εἶναι to be *on* one's *side*, Th.3.56; μ. τοῦ ἠδικημένου ἔσεσθαι X.*Cyr*.2.4.7; μ. τοῦ νόμου καὶ τοῦ δικαίου Pl.*Ap*.32b: generally, *with, together with*, with Subst. in sg. first in Hdt. (in whom it is rare exc. in the phrase οἱ μ. τινός, v. infr.), as κοιμᾶσθαι μ. τινός 3.68, Timocl.22.2; εὕδειν μ. τινός Hdt.3.84; οἱ μ. τινός his *companions*, Id.1.86, al., Pl.*Prt*.315b: freq. with Prons., μετ' αὐτοῦ S.*Ant*.73; μετ' ἐμοῦ Ar.*Ach*.661 (anap.), etc.: less freq. of things, στέγη πυρὸς μ. S.*Ph*.298; μ. κιθάρας E.*IA*1037 (lyr.); μ. τυροῦ Ar.*Eq*.771, etc.; τὴν δίαιταν μεθ' ὅπλων ἐποιήσαντο Th.1.6, cf. E.*Or*.573; ὄχλος μ. μαχαιρῶν καὶ ξύλων Ev.Matt.26.47: indicating community of action and serving to join two subjects, Κλεομένης μετὰ Ἀθηναίων C. *and* the Athenians, Th.1.126: with pl. Verb, Δημοσθένης μ. τῶν ξυστρατήγων σπένδονται Id.3.109, etc.; of things, *in conjunction with*, ἰσχύν τε καὶ κάλλος μετὰ ὑγιείας Pl.*R*.591b; γῆρας μ. πενίας ib.330a.

III. later, *in one's dealings with*, ὅσα ἐποίησεν ὁ θεὸς μετ' αὐτῶν Act.Ap.14.27; ὁ ποιήσας τὸ ἔλεος μετ' αὐτοῦ Ev.Luc.10.36; τί ἡμῖν συνέβη μ. τῶν ἀρχόντων *PAmh*.2.135.15 (ii A.D.): even of hostile action, σὺ ποιεῖς μετ' ἐμοῦ πονηρίαν LXXJd.11.27, cf. 15.3; πολεμῆσαι μ. τινός Apoc.12.7, cf. Apollod.*Poliorc*.190.4 codd. (but μ. may be a gloss), Wilcken *Chr*.23.10 (v A.D.), *OGI*201.3 (Nubia, vi A.D.): to denote the union of persons with qualities or circumstances, and so to denote manner, τὸ ἄπραγμον .. μὴ μ. τοῦ δραστηρίου τεταγμένον Th.2.63, etc.; ἱκετεῦσαι μ. δακρύων Pl.*Ap*.34c; οἴκτου μέτα S.*OC*1636; μετ' ἀσφαλείας μὲν δοξάζομεν, μετὰ δέους δὲ .. ἐλλείπομεν Th.1.120, cf. *IG*2.791.12; μ. ῥυθμοῦ βαίνοντες Th.5.70; ὅσα μετ' ἐλπίδων λυμαίνεται ib.103, etc.; ψυχὴν ὁσίως βεβιωκυῖαν καὶ μετ' ἀληθείας Pl.*Grg*.526c, cf. *Phdr*.249a, 253d; also, *by means of*, μετ' ἀρετῆς πρωτεύειν X.*Mem*.3.5.8; γράφε μ. μέλανος *PMag.Lond*.121.226.

2. serving to join two predicates, γενόμενος μ. τοῦ δυνατοῦ καὶ ξυνετός, i.e. δυνατός τε καὶ ξυνετός, Th.2.15; ὅταν πλησιάζῃ μ. τοῦ ἅπτεσθαι Pl.*Phdr*.255b.

IV. rarely of Time, μ. τοῦ γυμνάζεσθαι ἠλείψαντο, for ἅμα, Th.1.6; μετ' ἀνοκωχῆς *during* .., Id.5.25.

B. WITH DAT., only poet., mostly Ep.:

I. *between, among* others, but without the close union which belongs to the genitive, and so nearly = ἐν, which is sts. exchanged with it, μ. πρώτοισι .. ἐν πυμάτοισι Il.11.64:

1. of persons, *among, in company with*, μετ' ἀθανάτοισι Il.1.525; μετ' ἀνθρώποις B.5.30; μ. κόραισι Νηρῆος Pi.*O*.2.29; μ. τριτάτοισιν ἄνασσεν *in* the third generation (not μ. τριτάτων *belonging to* it), Il.1.252; of haranguing an assembly, μετ' Ἀργείοις ἀγορεύεις 10.250, etc.; *between*, of two parties, φιλότητα μετ' ἀμφοτέροισι βάλωμεν 4.16.

2. of things, μ. νηυσίν, ἀστράσι, κύμασιν, 13.668, 22.28, Od.3.91; δεινὸν δ' ἐστὶ θανεῖν μ. κύμασιν Hes.*Op*.687; χαῖται δ' ἐρρώοντο μ. πνοιῇς ἀνέμοιο Il.23.367; αἰετὼ .. ἐπέτοντο μ. π. ἀ. Od.2.148.

3. of separate parts of persons, *between*, μ. χερσὶν ἔχειν to hold *between*, i.e. *in*, the hands, Il.11.4, 184, S.*Ph*.1110 (lyr.), etc.; τὸν μ. χ. ἐρύσατο Il.5.344; ὅς κεν .. πέσῃ μ. ποσσὶ γυναικός, of a child being born, 'to fall *between* her feet', 19.110; so μ. γένυσσιν, γαμφηλῇσιν, 11.416, 13.200; μ. φρεσί 4.245, etc.

II. to complete a number, *besides, over and above*, αὐτὰρ ἐγὼ πέμπτος μ. τοῖσιν ἐλέγμην I reckoned myself to be *with* them a fifth, Od.9.335, cf. Il.3.188; Οὖτιν .. πύματον ἔδομαι μ. οἷς ἑτάροισι last *to complete the number*, i.e. *after*, Od.9.369, cf. A.*Pers*.613, Theoc.1.39, 17.84.

III. c. dat. sg., only of collect. Nouns (or the equivalent of such, μεθ' αἵματι καὶ κονίῃσιν Il.15.118), μ. στροφάλιγγι κονίης 21.503; στρατῷ 22.49; μ. πρώτῃ ἀγορῇ 19.50, etc.; μετ' ἀνδρῶν .. ἀριθμῷ Od.11.449; μετ' ἄλλῳ λαῷ A.*Ch*.365 (lyr.).

C. WITH ACCUS.,

I. of motion, *into the middle of, coming into* or *among*, esp. where a number of *persons* is implied, ἵκοντο μ. Τρῶας καὶ Ἀχαιούς Il.3.264; μ. φῦλα θεῶν 15.54, cf. Od.3.366, al.; μ. μῶλον Ἄρηος Il.16.245; μ. λαὸν Ἀχαιών 5.573, al.; μ. στρατόν, μεθ' ὅμιλον, μεθ' ὁμήγυριν, 5.589, 14.21, 20.142: so of birds, ὥς τ' αἰγυπιὸς μ. χῆνας (though this may be referred to signf. 2), 17.460; of *things*, εἴ τινα φεύγοντα σαώσειαν μ. νῆας 12.123; με μ. .. ἔριδας καὶ νείκεα βάλλει plunges me *into* them, 2.376; of place, μ. τ' ἤθεα καὶ νομὸν ἵππων 6.511; δράγματα μετ' ὄγμον πῖπτον *into the midst of* the furrow, 18.552.

2. *in pursuit* or *quest of*, of persons, sts. in friendly sense, βῆ ῥ' ἰέναι μ. Νέστορα went *to seek* Nestor, Il.10.73, cf. 15.221: sts. in hostile sense, βῆναι μ. τινά to go *after*, pursue him, 5.152, 6.21, al.; also of things, πλεῖν μ. χαλκόν to sail *in quest of* it, Od.1.184; ἵκηαι μ. πατρὸς ἀκουήν *in search of* news of thy father, 2.308, cf. 13.415; οἴχονται μ. δεῖπνον Il.19.346; πόλεμον μέτα θωρήσσοντο they armed *for* the battle, 20.329; ὡπλίζοντο μεθ' ὕλην prepared *to seek after* wood, 7.418, cf. 420; μ. δούρατος ᾤχετ' ἐρωήν 11.357; μ. γὰρ δόρυ ἤϊει οἰσόμενος 13.247.

II. of sequence or succession,

1. of Place, *after, behind*, λαοὶ ἕπονθ', ὡς εἴ τε μ. κτίλον ἕσπετο μῆλα like sheep *after* the bell-wether, Il.13.492, cf. Od.6.260, 21.190, *h.Ven*.69; ἔσχατοι μ. Κύνητας οἰκέουσι Hdt.4.49; μ. τὴν θάλασσαν *beyond, on the far side of* the sea, Theo Sm.p.122 H.

2. of Time, *after, next to*, μ. δαῖτας Od.22.352; μεθ' Ἕκτορα πότμος ἑτοῖμος *after* Hector thy death is at the door, Il.18.96; μ. Πάτροκλόν γε θανόντα 24.575, cf. Hdt.1.34; μετ' εὐχάν A.*Ag*.231 (lyr.), etc.; μ. ταῦτα *thereupon, thereafter*, *h.Merc*.126, etc.; τὸ μ. ταῦτα Pl.*Phlb*.34c; τὸ μ. τοῦτο Id.*Criti*.120a; μετ' ὀλίγον ὕστερον shortly *after*, Id.*Lg*.646c; μ. μικρόν Luc.*Demon*.8; μ. ἡμέρας τρεῖς μ. τὴν ἄφεδρον Dsc.2.19; μ. ἔτη δύο J.*BJ*1.13.1; μ. τρίτον ἔτος Thphr.*HP*4.2.8; μ. χρυσόθρονον ἠῶ *after* day-break, *h.Merc*.326: but μετ'

ἡμέρην *by* day, opp. νυκτός, Hdt.2.150, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.251e, etc.; μεθ' ἡμέραν, opp. νύκτωρ, E.*Ba*.485; μ. νύκτας Pi.*N*.6.6; μ. τὸν ἑξέτη καὶ τὴν ἑξέτιν *after* the boy or girl has attained the age of six years, Pl.*Lg*.794c.

3. in order of Worth, Rank, etc., *next after*, following Sup., κάλλιστος ἀνὴρ .. τῶν ἄλλων Δαναῶν μετ' ἀμύμονα Πηλεΐωνα Il.2.674, cf.7.228, 12.104, Od.2.350, Hdt.4.53, X.*Cyr*.7.2.11, etc.; κοῦροι οἳ .. ἀριστεύουσι μεθ' ἡμέας Od.4.652, cf. Isoc.9.18: where Sup. is implied, ὃς πᾶσι μετέπρεπε .. μ. Πηλεΐωνος ἑταῖρον Il.16.195, cf. 17.280, 351; μ. μάκαρας *next to* the gods, A.*Th*.1074 (anap.); also μάχεσθαι μ. πολλοὺς τῶν Ἑλλήνων to be *inferior* in fighting *to* many .., Philostr.*Her*.6.

III. *after, according to*, μ. σὸν καὶ ἐμὸν κῆρ *as* you and I *wish*, Il.15.52; μετ' ἀνέρος ἴχνι' ἐρευνῶν 18.321; μετ' ἴχνια βαῖνε Od.2.406.

IV. generally, *among, between*, as with dat. (B. I), μ. πάντας ὁμήλικας ἄριστος best *among* all, Il.9.54, cf. Od.16.419; μ. πληθύν Il.2.143; μ. τοὺς τετελευτηκότας *including* those who have died, *PLond*.2.260.87 (i A.D.); μ. χεῖρας ἔχειν Hdt.7.16.β´, Th.1.138, *POxy*.901.9 (iv A.D.), cf. X.*Ages*.2.14, etc. ἔχων μετὰ χεῖρα τὴν Ἀνθίαν holding A. *by* the hand, X.Eph.1.12.1.

D. μετά with all cases can be put after its Subst., and is then by anastrophe μέτα, Il.13.301, but not when the ult. is elided, 17.258, Od.15.147.

E. abs. as ADV., *among them, with them*, Il.2.446, 477, etc.; *with him*, οὐκ οἶον, μ. καὶ Γανυμήδεα A.R.3.115.

II. *and then, next afterwards*, opp. πρόσθε, Il.23.133.

III. *thereafter*, 15.67, Hdt.1.88, 128, 150, A.*Ag*.759 (lyr.), etc.; μ. γάρ τε καὶ ἄλγεσι τέρπεται ἀνήρ one feels pleasure even in troubles, *when past*, Od.15.400; μ. δέ, for ἔπειτα δέ, Hdt.1.19, Luc.*DMort*.9.2, etc.

F. μέτα, -μέτεστι, Od.21.93, Parm.9.4, Hdt.1.88, 171, S.*Ant*.48, etc.

G. IN COMPOS.:

I. *of community* or *participation*, as in μεταδίδωμι, μετέχω, usu. c. gen. rei.

2. of action *in common with* another, as in μεταδαίνυμαι, μεταμέλπομαι, etc., c. dat. pers.

II. *in the midst of*, of space or time, as in μεταδήμιος, μεταδόρπιος I; *between*, as in μεταίχμιον, μεταπύργιον.

III. of *succession* of time, as in μεταδόρπιος 2, μετακλαίω, μεταυτίκα.

IV. of *pursuit*, as in μεταδιώκω, μετέρχομαι.

V. of *letting go*, as in μεθίημι, μεθήμων.

VI. *after, behind*, as in μετάφρενον, opp. πρόσθε.

VII. *reversely*, as in μετατρέπω, μεταστρέφω.

VIII. most freq. of *change* of place, condition, plan, etc., as in μεταβαίνω, μεταβάλλω, μεταβουλεύω, μεταγιγνώσκω, etc.

μεταβαίνω, fut. -βήσομαι *h.Ven*.293: aor. μετέβην, imper. μετάβηθι Od.8.492, μετάβα Alex.14: pf. -βέβηκα:—Med., aor. 3 sg. μετεβήσετο or -σατο A.R.4.1176:—*pass over* from one place to another, μετὰ δ' ἄστρα βεβήκει (for μετεβεβήκει) the stars *had passed over* the meridian, Od.12.312, 14.483 (but τοῦ ἄστρου μεταβαίνοντος μίαν ἡμέραν διὰ τεσσάρων ἐτῶν *OGI*56.42 (Canopus, iii B.C.)); μ. ἐς τὴν Ἀσίην Hdt.7.73, cf. 1.57; μ. ἐξ οἰκίας εἰς οἰκίαν Ev.Luc.10.7: abs., *change one's abode*, *PTeb*.316.20 (i A.D.): metaph., ᾗ τὸ δίκαιον μεταβαίνει according as right *passes over* (from one side to the other), A.*Ch*.308 (anap.).

2. in writing or speaking, *pass from one subject to another*, μετάβηθι *change thy theme*, Od.8.492; μεταβάντες *changing their course, turning round*, Hdt.8.4; μεταβήσομαι ἄλλον ἐς ὕμνον *h.Ven*. l.c.; ἐπανέλθωμεν ὅθεν δεῦρο μετέβημεν Pl.*Cra*.438a; ἀπὸ τοῦ ψέγειν πρὸς τὸ ἐπαινεῖν Id.*Phdr*.265c; ἀπ' ἐμψύχων ἐπ' ἄψυχα μ. Phld.*Rh*.1.172 S.; μεταβαίνων ὁ λόγος *advancing step by step*, Arist.*EN*1097[a]24.

3. *pass from one state to another, change*, [αἱ πολιτεῖαι] οὐκ εὐθὺς μ. Id.*Pol*.1292[b]18, etc.: freq. with Preps., μ. ἐκ μείζονος εἰς ἔλαττον Pl.*Prm*.165a; of changes of fortune in a drama, μ. εἰς εὐτυχίαν Arist.*Po*.1455[b]27; μ. ἐκ τῆς τιμαρχίας εἰς τὴν ὀλιγαρχίαν Pl.*R*.550d; μεταβαίνει τυραννὶς ἐκ δημοκρατίας *comes on after* .., ib.569c; μεταβεβήκαμεν ἐκ τοῦ θανάτου εἰς τὴν ζωήν 1Ep.Jo.3.14; ἀπὸ τοῦ παιδὸς εἰς τὸν ἄνδρα Luc.*Am*.24; μ. εἰς ἀλεκτρυόνα Id.*Gall*.4.

4. in the Epicurean logic, *make a transition*: hence, *infer*, esp. from analogy or resemblance, λόγος ὁ μεταβαίνων ἀπό τινος ἐπί τι Phld.*D*.3.12, cf. *Sign*.5, al.

5. c. acc., *pass to another* place or state, ἄνω μεταβὰς βίοτον E.*Hipp*.1292 (anap.); μ. τόκον ἐκ τόπου S.E.*M*.10.52.

b. *go after, follow* a pursuit *eagerly*, Opp.*H*.4.418.

II. causal in aor. 1 μεταβῆσαῖ, and perh. in fut. μεταβήσειν; *carry over* or *away*, τινὰ ποτὶ δῶμα Διὸς -βᾶσαι Pi.*O*.1.42; μεταβάσοντας ἐλθεῖν Ποίαντος υἱόν id.*P*.1.52 (cj.); *change*, ἄστρων ὁδούς E.*El*.728 (lyr.).

μεταβάλλω, fut. -βᾰλῶ Ar.*Av*.1568: aor. μετέβᾰλον:—*throw into a different position, turn quickly* or *suddenly*, Hom. only once, in tmesi, μετὰ νῶτα βαλών Il.8.94; χαλεπῶς μ. δέμας E.*Hipp*.204 (anap.), cf. Gal.15.556; μ. θοἰμάτιον ἐπιδεξιά Ar. l.c.; μ. γῆν *turn*, i.e. *plough*, the earth, X.*Oec*.16.14; μετέβαλε Κύριος ἄνεμον ἐκ θαλάσσης LXXEx.10.19; μ. ποταμόν *change the course of* a river, Jul.*Or*.3.126d.

II. *turn about, change, alter*, τὸ οὔνομα Hdt.1.57; τὴν πολιτείαν Arist.*Pol*.1292[b]21; [οἱ Βρίγες] τὸ οὔνομα μετέβαλον [ἐς Φρίγας] Hdt.7.73; τὰς φυλὰς μετέβαλε [ὁ Κλεισθένης] ἐς ἄλλα οὐνόματα Id.5.68; μ. μορφήν τινος εἰς ἀνδρὸς φύσιν E.*Ba*.54; [τινὰ] ἐπὶ κακόν Ar.*Th*.723; ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον Pl.*R*.381b; μ. δίαιταν *change* one's way of life, Th.2.16; μ. ὕδατα *drink different* water, Hdt.8.117; ὀργὰς μ. E.*Med*.121 (anap.); μ. τοὺς τρόπους Ar.*Pl*.36, Eup.357.7; μ. τὸ ἔθος Th.1.123; μ. εὔνοιαν *lose* it, ib.77; μ. χώραν ἐκ χώρας Pl.*Tht*.181c: freq. with Adjs., etc., implying change, μ. ἄλλους τρόπους *change and adopt* other ways, E.*IA*343 (troch.); μ. ἄλλας γραφάς ib.363 (troch.); εἶδος καινὸν μουσικῆς μ. Pl.*R*.424c; πόλις ἄλλον ἐξ ἄλλου -βάλλουσα τύραννον Plu.*Tim*.1; μ. ἀντὶ τοῦ "ὁμο-" "ἀ-" Pl.*Cra*.405d; ἐμαυτὸν ἄνω κάτω μετέβαλλον Id.*Phd*.96b; ἄνω καὶ κάτω τὰς δόξας μ. Id.*R*.508d: c. acc. cogn., πολλὰς μεταβολὰς .. μ. ὑδάτων καὶ σίτων ib.404a.

b. *translate*, νόμον εἰς τὴν Ἑλλάδα φωνήν J.*AJProoem*.3, cf. 12.2.13 (Pass.).

c. *stir* with a spoon, Dsc.3.22 (Pass.).

III. intr., *undergo a change*, μ. ἐς εὐνομίην Hdt.1.65, cf. Antipho 2.4.9; μ. εἰς ὀλιγαρχικὸν ἐκ τοῦ τιμοκρατικοῦ Pl.*R*.553a, etc.; μ. ἐπὶ τοὐναντίον Id.*Plt*.270d; ὅταν εἰς ἑτέραν -βάλῃ πολιτείαν ἡ πόλις Arist.*Pol*.1276[b]14, cf. 1301[a]20: impers., μεταβάλλει διὰ πλειόνων ζῴων *changes run* through a series of creatures, Thphr.*HP*2.4.4: *come in exchange for* or *instead of*, καιναὶ καινῶν, (or κοίν' ἐκ καινῶν) μεταβάλλουσαι .. συντυχίαι E.*Tr*.1118.

b. *vary*, μεταβάλλειν τὰς ἐπιστήμας τοῖς τόποις Phld.*Rh*.2.115 S.

2. *change one's course*, μεταβαλὼν πρὸς Ἀθηναίους *turning* to the Athenians, Hdt.8.109: aor. part. μεταβαλών abs., *instead, in turn*, μεταβαλόντας ἀντὶ Κρητῶν γενέσθαι Ἰήπυγας Id.7.170, cf. E.*Ion*1614, Pl.*Smp*.204e, *Grg*.480e: also pres. part. μεταβάλλων Id.*Tht*.166d.

B. Med., *turn round, shift* a load, μεταβαλλόμενος τἀνάφορον Ar.*Ra*.8; προβαλλομένους τὰ ὅπλα ἢ μεταβαλλομένους X.*An*.6.5.16.

2. *cause to be removed*, σῖτον *PHib*.1.45.6 (iii B.C.), etc.

b. *order to be paid, remit*, *POxy*.1153.8 (i A.D.), 1419.5 (iii A.D.).

II. *change what is one's own*, μ. τὰ ἱμάτια *change one's* clothes, X.*Mem*.1.6.6; μ. τοὺς τρόπους Ar.*V*.1461 (lyr.); μετεβάλλετ' ὀπωπάν *changed her* appearance, Erinn. in *PSI*9.1090.53 + 13 (p.xii).

2. *exchange*, τίς μεταβάλοιτ' ἂν ὧδε σιγὰν λόγων*;* silence *for* words, S.*El*.1261; [τὴν ἄσαρκον τροφὴν] ὑγείας καὶ ῥώμης μεταβαλέσθαι *have given up* asceticism *in exchange for* health and strength, Porph.*Abst*.1.2; *barter, traffic in*, οἴνου μεταβαλλόμενος καὶ σίτου πρᾶσιν Pl.*Lg*.849d; μ. τὰ ἀλλότρια ἔργα Id.*Sph*.223d; μ. ἐν τῇ ἀγορᾷ X.*Mem*.3.7.6, cf. D.S.5.13.

III. *turn oneself, turn about*, ἄνω καὶ κάτω Pl.*Grg*.481e, Din.1.17; esp.

2. *change one's purpose* or *mind*, Hdt.5.75, *SIG*22.20 (v B.C.), Act.Ap.28.6, etc.; *change sides*, Th.1.71, 8.90, X.*HG*2.3.31; πρός τινα Axionic.6.10.

3. *turn* or *wheel round*, μ. ἐπ' ἀσπίδα X.*Cyr*.7.5.6; τὸ δόρυ εἰς τοὔπισθεν μ. Id.*Eq*.8.10: abs., *turn about*, μεταβαλλόμενος τοῖς ἔξω περιεστηκόσι λοιδορήσεται Aeschin.3.207.

μεταβάπτω, *change by dipping*, Luc.*Am*.40: metaph., αὐτοὺς μ. ἡ φιλοσοφία Id.*Bis Acc*.8:—Pass., *change one's complexion*, Id.*Anach*.33.

μεταβᾰσᾰνίζω, *test* a theory *afterwards*, Gal.18(2).862.

μετάβᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *moving over, shifting*, e.g. of the body in walking, from one leg to the other, Hp.*Mochl*.20; *change of position*, Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.16 U.: pl., ib.p.17 U.

2. *passing over*, ἐς τὸ ἕτερον πλοῖον v.l. in Antipho 5.22; *migration, change of residence*, εἰς Κόρινθον ἐξ Ἀθηνῶν Plu.2.78d; μ. ποιεῖσθαι ἐπί .. *BGU*137.6 (ii A.D.).

II. *change*, τῶν πολιτειῶν γένεσις καὶ μ. Pl.*Lg*.676c; δοκεῖ ἡ μ. ἐντεῦθεν γίγνεσθαι Id.*R*.547c; τῶν νομίμων Arist.*Pol*.1303[a]22 (pl.); ἡ μ. ἐκ [τῶν φυτῶν] εἰς τὰ ζῷα συνεχής ἐστιν Id.*HA*588[b]11; μ. ἀπὸ ποιότητος εἰς ποιότητα Sor.2.15; αἱ τῆς τραγῳδίας μ. Arist.*Po*.1449[a]37; but ἡ μ. the *reversal of fortune* in a drama, ib.1455[b]28.

III. *transition* from one subject to another, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.55; as a figure in Rhet., Quint.9.3.25.

2. *inference* or *procedure by analogy*, Phld.*Rh*.1.105 S., *Sign*.19, S.E.*M*.8.194; ἡ κατὰ τὸ ὅμοιον μ. Phld.*Sign*.38, al.; also in Medicine, ἡ τοῦ ὁμοίου μ. Gal.1.118.

μετάβαστάζω, expl. of Lat. *convecto* in Virgil gloss. (cf. *Verg.A*.7.749), *PNess*.1.865 (vi A.D.).

μετάβᾰτέον, *one must pass over*, ἐπί τι Ph.1.22.

2. *one must argue by analogy*, ἀπ' ἐκείνου ἐπὶ τοῦτο S.E.*M*.8.202.

3. *one must have recourse to* a fresh treatment, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.89, Paul.Aeg.3.32.

μετάβάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, = Lat. *desultor, trick-rider*, Hsch. s.v. ζευγηλάτης.

μετάβᾰτικός, ή, όν, *able to pass from one place to another*, τὸ μ. ἀφ' ἑτέρου εἰς ἕτερον *Placit*.4.8.6; μ. κίνησις motion *involving change of place*, ib.4.6.1, Ph.1.397, S.E.*M*.9.195; μ. ὄργανα organs *of motion*, Gal.4.546. Adv. -κῶς, κινεῖν *Placit*.3.13.3, cf. Ph.1.176, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.43.32.

2. *discursive*, φαντασία μ. καὶ συνθετική S.E.*M*.8.276, cf. Procl.*in Prm*.p.628 S., *in Ti*.1.244 D. Adv. -κῶς Id.*in Prm*. l.c., *in Ti*.1.246 D.; *by the process of analogical* or *discursive reasoning*, εἰ καὶ τὸ νοητὸν μ. ἀπὸ τοῦ αἰσθητοῦ νοοῦμεν S.E.*M*.3.25; νοῦν .. ἅμα πάντα γιγνώσκοντα καὶ οὐ μ. Dam.*Pr*.100; opp. ἀμεταβάτως, Procl.*Inst*.211.

II. *exchanging, bartering*: τὸ -κόν *the petty dealers*, dub. in Hippodam.ap.Stob.4.1.94 (leg. -βλᾱτικόν).

III. Gramm., *not reflexive*, of pronouns, A.D.*Pron*.24.15. Adv. -κῶς ib.44.14.

μετάβᾰτός, ή, όν, *allowing of passage* from part to part, i.e. *divisible, extended*, Epicur.*Ep*.1.p.17 U.

μεταβῐάζομαι, *do violence to*, τὴν φύσιν Aret.*CD*1.4.

μεταβῐβάζω, Att. fut. -βιβῶ, causal of μεταβαίνω, *carry over, transfer*, τοὺς ἐπιβάτας ἐς κοίλην ναῦν X.*HG*1.6.19; τὴν γλῶσσαν τῶν ταρσῶν, i.e. from ankle to ankle, Procop.*Arc*.4; τινὰ ἐπὶ θάτερα Pl.*Lg*.795c; εἰς ἀγαθά Ar.*Pax*947 (lyr.); τὸ ἀπὸ τῶν κοινῶν ἔθος ἐπὶ τὰ ἴδια D.10.44; μ. πόλεμον ἐπὶ τὴν Λιβύην Plb.1.41.4; τὸν λόλον ἐπί τι D.S.4.7; [τὰς ψυξὰς] εἰς ἕτερον ἐξ ἑτέρου ζῷον Diog.Oen.35.

2. *lead in a different direction*, τὰς ἐπιθυμίας Pl.*Grg*.517b: abs., σμικρὸν μ. Id.*Lg*.736d; *change the course* or *from* of an argument, Arist.*Top*.101[a]33, cf. 161[a]33.

3. *translate*, D.H.4.1 (Pass.).

μεταβῐβαστέος, α, ον, *to be altered*, f.l. in Hp.*Acut*.27.

μεταβῐόω, aor. inf. -βιῶναι, *live after, survive*, *Placit*.5.19.4.

μεταβλαστάνω, *grow differently*, Thphr.*HP*2.4.4.

μεταβλέπω, *change one's point of view*, Arat.186.

II. *look towards* or *at*, c. acc., A.R.1.726.

μετάβλημα, ατος, τό, poet. for μεταβολή, Man.4.522.

μετάβλητέον, *one must transfer*, τινὰς εἰς ἡδονάς Pl.*R*.413d.

II. intr., *one must change*, Hp.*Acut*.48; ἐπὶ θάτερα Pl.*Tht*.167a.

μετάβλητικός (Dor. **-βλᾱτικός** [Philol.]21, prob. in Hippod.ap.Stob.4.1.94), ή, όν, *for* or *in the way of exchange*, ἡ [χρῆσις] ἡ μ. Arist.*Pol*.1257[a]9: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *exchange, barter*, Pl.*Sph*.223d, Arist.*Pol*.1258[b]21: τὸ -κόν (sc. γένος) Pl.*Sph*.224d. Adv. -κῶς Poll.4.51.

II. *able to produce change*, ἀρχή Arist.*Metaph*.1020[a]5, cf. 1013[a]32; δύναμις Ph.1.278; κίνησις S.E.*M*.9.195.

2. *subject to change*, Thphr.*CP*6.10.2; εἰς τἀναντία Arist.*GC*319[a]20; of animals, *mobile*, opp. μόνιμα, Id.*HA*487[b]6, cf. *GA*715[a]26.

μετάβλητός, ή, όν, *subject to change*, Ph.1.269, Plu.2.718e, S.E.*M*.9.151, Procl.*Inst*.76 D., al.

μεταβοθρεύω, *move into another trench, transplant*, Hsch.

μεταβολεύς, έως, ὁ, *one who exchanges* or *barters, trafficker, huckster*, κάπηλος, παλιγκάπηλος, μεταβολεύς D.25.46, cf. Sch.Ar.*Pl*.1156.

II. *interpreter, paraphraser*, τῶν λέξεων Eust.1347.40.

μεταβολή, ἡ, *change, changing*, μεταβολαὶ ἱστίων Pi.*P*.4.292; ἱματίων μεταβολαί X.*Lac*.2.1.

2. *exchange, barter*, ἐπὶ μεταβολῇ with a view to *traffic*, Th.6.31: metaph., οὔ τιν' ἀπαλλαγὴν τῶν κακῶν ἀλλὰ μ. μειζόνων Epicur.*Fr*.479.

3. *turnover* in business, *PSI*5.495.20 (iii B.C.).

4. *payment by transfer in an account*, *PLond*.3.1129*b*7 (ii A.D.).

II. (from Med.) *transition, change*, ἀρχὰ κινήσιος καὶ μεταβολᾶς [Philol.]21, cf. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.160; μετάστασις καὶ μ. D.2.13; ἐκ μεταβολῆς Men.712, Plb.1.61.7, D.S.13.24; πάλιν ἐκ μ. Aeschin.2.9; freq. in pl., *changes, vicissitudes*, τῶν ὡρέων Hdt.2.77, cf. Arist.*HA*596[b]23; τῆς τύχης E.*Fr*.554; αἱ μ. κάτω τε καὶ ἄνω γιγνόμεναι Pl.*Phlb*.43b, cf. Antipho 2.4.9; αἱ πλεῖσται μ. μάλιστα τέρπουσιν Hp.*Vict*.1.18; ἦμαρ ‹ἕν› τοι μ. πολλὰς ἔχει E.*Fr*.549; τῆς γῆς ἡ ἀρίστη αἰεὶ τὰς μ. τῶν οἰκητόρων εἶχεν Th.1.2: c. gen. objecti, *change from* a thing, μεταβολὰ κακῶν E.*HF*735; rarely, *change to* .., ἀπραγμοσύνης μ. Th.6.18; more freq. with Preps., μ. ἐκ φιλοτίμου εἰς φιλοχρήματον Pl.*R*.553d; ἐκ προστάτου ἐπὶ τύραννον ib.565d; ἐκ τοῦ εἶναι ἐπὶ τὸ μὴ εἶναι Id.*Prm*.162c; ἡ ἐπὶ τὸ χεῖρον μ. Diph.104; ἡ ἐναντία μ. *change to* the contrary, Th.2.43; ἅμα τῇ μ. τῇ ἐς Ἕλληνας their *going over* to the Greeks, Hdt.1.57; ἡ πρὸς Ῥωμαίους μ. Plb.9.26.2; μ. μεταβάλλειν Pl.*R*.404a, Arist.*Po*.1449[a]14: prov., μ. πάντων γλυκύ E.*Or*.234, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1371[a]28, Antiph.207.5.

2. *eclipse*, Hdt.1.74; but μ. ἄστρων καὶ ἡλίου *reversal* of motion, Pl.*Plt*.271c.

3. αἱ μ. τῶν πολιτειῶν *changes* of government, Arist.*Pol*.1292[b]18; πολιτῶν (v.l. -ειῶν) Th.6.17.

4. *migration*, [τὰ ζῷα] ποιούμενα τὰς μ. Arist.*HA*597[a]3: euphemism for *death*, Philostr.*VA*8.31, *Corp.Herm*.11.15, 12.6.

5. as Military term, *wheeling about*, being a double κλίσις, ἡ εἰς τοὔπισθεν μ. Plb.18.30.4.

6. of literary style, *varity*, Caecil.Calact.ap.Quint.9.3.38; μ. καὶ ποικίλον D.H.*Pomp*.3: pl., Longin.5, 23.1.

7. in Music, *modulation*, e.g. of τόνος or γένος, Aristox.*Harm*.p.38 M., Cleonid.*Harm*.13, Bacch.*Harm*.50, Aristid. Quint.1.11, Ptol.*Harm*.2.6.

8. *translation*, Modest.*Dig*.27.1.1.1.

μεταβολία, ἡ, = foreg. I. 2, LXXSi.37.12.

μεταβολικός, ή, όν, *changeable*, τρόπος Plb.38.5.6; of persons, Vett.Val.14.16; *subject to change, mutable*, μέρη Plu.2.373d; φύσις Simp.*in Cael*.114.14. Adv. -κῶς *with a change* of metre, Heph.*Poëm*.p.74 C.

2. καπηλεῖον μ. *retail* shop (cf. μεταβόλος II), Heraclid.*Pol*.60 (-μελικόν codd.).

3. φωνήεντα μ. *doubtful* vowels (α ι υ), S.E.*M*.1.100.

μεταβολιμαῖος, *translaticius*, *Gloss*.

μεταβολος, ον, *changeable*, Plu.2.428b, Ptol.*Tetr*.96.

II. as Subst., = μεταβολεύς 1, *huckster, retail dealer*, opp. ἔμπορος, *GDI*iv p.876 (Chios, prob. from Erythrae, iv B.C.), cf. *PRev.Laws*48.3 (iii B.C.), LXXIs.23.2, 3, *PTeb*.116.20 (ii B.C.), Sch.Ar.*Pax*446; τοὶ μ. τοὶ ἐν τοῖς ἰχθύσιν *SIG*1000.21 (Cos, i B.C.): as Adj., ἱματιοπῶλαι μ. *retail* clothes-dealers, *OGI*629.83 (Palmyra, ii A.D.); μ. ἁλιεῖς *Ostr*.1449 (ii A.D.).

μεταβούλευμα, ατος, τό, *change of plan*, Sm.Jb.21.2.

μεταβούλεύω, *alter one's plans, change one's mind*, ἀμφί τινι Od.5.286.

II. mostly in Med., Hdt.1.156, E.*Or*.1526 (troch.); μ. ἄνω καὶ κάτω Pl.*Epin*.982d; μ. ὥστε μένειν Hdt.8.57: c. μή et inf., μετὰ δὴ βουλεύεαι στράτευμα μὴ ἄγειν ἐπὶ τὴν Ἑλλάδα Id.7.12: c. gen. *repent of*, μ. τῆς ἀφίξεως Alciphr.2.4.19.

μεταβουλία, ἡ, *change of heart*, Simon.38.23 P.

μεταβούλος, ον, *changing one's mind, changeful*, Ar.*Ach*.632.

μετάβρασκος· μέτριος ἑρμηνεύς, Hsch.

μετάγγελος, ὁ, and ἡ, *one who carries news from one to another, messenger*, epith. of Iris, θεοῖσι μετάγγελος ἀθανάτοισι (al. θεοῖσι μετ' ἄγγελος) Il.15.144; Ἶρις .. μετάγγελος ἦλθ' ἀνέμοισιν (al. μετ' ἄ. ἦλθ') 23.199.

μεταγγίζω, fut. -ίσω *Gp*.3.5.2:—*pour from one vessel into another, decant*, Dsc.1.52, Gal.11.215, *SEG*33.1221a (Bactria, ii B.C.):—Pass., μεταγγισθεῖσα ἡ ψυχή, of the Pythag. metempsychoisis, Eust.1090.32.

μεταγγισμός, ὁ, metaph., *transmigration*, ὁ ἐξ ἀλόγων ζῴων ἢ εἰς ἄλογα μ. Hierocl.*Prov*.p.172 B.

Μεταγείτνια, τά, *festival in celebration of* μετοικισμός, *SIG*57.20 (Milet., v B.C.), Plu.2.601b.

Μεταγείτνιος, ὁ, epith. of Apollo at Athens, Lysim.21, Suid. s.v. Μεταγειτνιών:—hence **-ιών,** ῶνος, ὁ, second month of the Attic year, Antipho 6.44, Arist.*HA*549[a]16, Plu.*Publ*.14; also at Delos, *IG*11(2).203 *A* 32 (iii B.C.), and in Ionic cities, as Priene, *SIG*278.2 (iv B.C.), Miletus, ib.633.75 (ii B.C.); cf. Πεδαγείτνοις. (Derived by Gramm. from μετά, γείτων, because people *changed their neighbours*: gen. sg. written τοῦ Μεταγειτο (abbrev.) *IG*2.1672.34.), **Μεταγειτονιῶ[νος]** *Inscr.Délos*338 *Aa* 42 (iii B.C.).

μεταγενής, ές, *born after*, ὁ μεταγενής *the youngest*, Men.154: Comp. -έστερος D.S.12.11, Luc.*Salt*.80; οἱ μεταγενέστεροι *posterity*, D.S.11.14, J.*BJ*2.8.10, Hierocl.*in CA*4 p.426 M.

2. *of later time*, μεταγενέστεροι συγγραφεῖς D.H.*Th*.9, Modest.*Dig*.1.4.4: hence, in Philos., ταῦτα -έστερα τῶν γενῶν τοῦ ὄντος prob. in Procl.*in Prm*.p.850 S.; also μ. μετὰ ταῦτα τὴν πολυπραγμοσύνην *consequent*, Phld.*Rh*.2.262 S.

μεταγεννάω, *restore to life, revive*, οἶνος μ. τὰς ψυχάς J.*AJ*11.3.3:—Pass., *to be born again*, prob. in *PMag.Par*.1.647.

μεταγίγνομαι, *fall as a share*, to, ᾧ δ' αὖτε γάμου μετὰ μοῖρα γένηται Hes.*Th*.607.

2. *migrate*, LXX 2Ma.2.1.

μεταγιγνώσκω, Ion. and later **-γῑνώσκω,** fut. -γνώσομαι: aor. μετέγνων:—*find out after*, i.e. *too late*, ἄταν .. μεταγνούς dub. in A.*Supp*.111 (lyr.).

II. *change one's mind, repent*, abs., Hdt.1.40, 86; μετέγνων, ἔγνων δὲ .. *changed my mind* and determined .., Id.7.15; μεταγνοὺς ἂν ὀρθῶς βουλεύσαιτο Antipho 5.91, cf. Th.4.92, Pl.*Phdr*.231a, Lys.19.53, D.18.153, etc.; οὔκουν ἔνεστι καὶ μεταγνῶναι πάλιν*;* S.*Ph*.1270.

2. c. acc. rei, *change one's mind about, repent of*, μετέγνων καὶ τὰ πρόσθ' εἰρημένα E.*Med*.64; μ. τὰ προδεδογμένα *alter* or *repeal* a previous decree, Th.3.40, cf. Luc.*Ner*.4.

b. c. dat. rei, μ. τῷ φόνῳ Philostr.*Ep*.16.

3. c. inf., *change one's mind* so as to do something different, τὸ παντότολμον φρονεῖν μετέγνω A.*Ag*.221 (lyr.); ἐν δὲ τῇ ὑστεραίᾳ μετεγνωσαν Κερκυραίοις ξυμμαχίαν μὲν μὴ ποιήσασθαι Th.1.44; μ. ὡς .. *change one's mind and think* that .., X.*Cyr*.5.5.40.

μετάγνοια, ἡ, = μετάνοια, *repentance, remorse*, S.*El*.581.

μετάγνώμη, ἡ, *change of mind: defection*, App.*BC*5.122.

μετάγνωσις, εως, ἡ, *change of mind* or *purpose*, Hdt.1.87, D.*Ep*.1.15, Phld.*Ir*.p.56 W.

μεταγραμμᾰτίζω, *transpose the letters of a word*, *Vit.Lyc*.p.5 S. (Pass.).

μεταγραμμᾰτισμός, ὁ, *transcription in a different orthography*, Gal.18(2).778.

μετεγραπτέον, *one must correct, alter*, μ. τὸ "χρόνον" "χρόνῳ" Plu.2.1006d, cf. Gal.18(1).135.

II. Adj. μεταγραπτέος, α, ον, = *transcripticius*, *Gloss*.

μεταγρᾰφεύς, έως, ὁ, *transcriber, copyist*, Apollon.*Mir*.6, Tz.ad Lyc.354.

μεταγρᾰφή, ἡ, *transcribing*, Aristeas9 (pl.), 10, Jul.*Ep*.107.

2. *borrowing from one person to pay another*, Plu.2.831a (pl.).

II. *translation*, τοῦ νόμου J.*AJ*12.2.6.

III. *change of text* or *reading*, Str.12.3.22, cf. A.D.*Synt*.156.2.

μεταγρᾰφικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for transcription*, Tz.ad Hes.*Op*.694.

μεταγρᾰφω, *copy, transcribe*, αὖθις μ. πάλιν E.*IA*108, cf. Luc.*Ind*.4, *SIG*1020.1 (Halic., i B.C.); τὰ μεταγαφόμενα, of hieroglyphics, D.S.3.4; *rewrite, alter* or *correct what one has written*, Th.1.132; esp. of a public document, X.*HG*6.3.19; μεταγράψαι ἀντὶ "τοῦ Σκιαθίου", ὅπως ἂν ᾗ γεγραμμένον .. "τὸν Παλαισκιάθιον" *IG*1.118.28; Μιλτιάδου καὶ Θεμιστοκλέους εἰκόνας εἰς Ῥωμαῖόν τε ἄνδρα καὶ Θρᾷκα μετέγραψαν Paus.1.18.3; μ. νόμον, etc., *tamper with*, it Din.1.42, cf. Isoc.17.32 (Pass.); in a trial, *alter the record*, D.21.85; τἀναντία ταῖς διαθήκαις μεταγραφῆναι Is.4.13.

2. *translate*, ἐς τὸ Ἑλληνικόν Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.21:—Med., τὰς ἐπιστολὰς μεταγραψάμενοι ἐκ τῶν Ἀσσυρίων γραμμάτων *having got* them *translated*, Th.4.50.

3. in book-keeping, *transfer* to another account, *PHib*.1.111.14 (iii B.C.).

μετάγω [ᾰ], fut. -άξω D.S.20.3: pf. μεταγείοχα *PRyl*.67.5 (ii B.C.):—*convey from one place to another, transfer*, τινὰ εἰς Βαβυλῶνα LXX1Es.1.45, cf. Aristeas12 (Pass.); τὴν ἐκκλησίαν εἰς Σικυῶνα Plb.5.1.9; τὸν πόλεμον εἰς τὴν Λιβύην D.S. l.c.; ναόν *SIG*587.6 (Peparethus, ii B.C.); τὰ δικαστήρια ἀπὸ τῆς βουλῆς ἐπὶ τοὺς ἱππέας D.C.*Fr*.83.7; *escort*, τινα *SIG*588.51 (Milet., ii B.C.): Medic., *divert*, τὰ ῥεύματα Gal.17(1).965: metaph., τοὺς πολίτας εἰς σωφρονεστέραν βίου τάξιν μ. Plu.2.225f, cf. *SIG*704 *E* 12 (Delph., ii B.C.), Epict.*Ench*.33.3; ψυχὴν ἐπ' εὐφροσύνην *AP*10.77 (Pall.); *seduce*, τινὰς ἐς τὸ ἁβροδίαιτον Hdn.3.8.5, pass., *to be diverted*, of funds, *IEphes*.17.52 (i A.D.).

2. *translate*, εἰς ἑτέραν γλῶσσαν LXX*Si.Prol.* (Pass.).

3. *derive* a metaphor, ἀπό τινος Phld.*Rh*.1.179 S.

4. Pass., *to be borrowed*, μετῆκται ἀπὸ τῶν ἐν γεωμετρίᾳ τὸ ὄνομα Iamb.*in Nic*.p.58 P.

II. intr., *go by a different route, change one's course*, X.*Cyr*.7.4.8.

μετᾰγωγεύς, έως, ὁ, name of a bandage, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.33 tit.

μετᾰγωγή, ἡ, *removal, transference*, τῆς ὕλης Sor.2.42; τινὸς εἰς Αἴγυπτον Aristeas23, J.*AJ*12.2.3.

2. *change, transfer*, εἰς τοὐναντίον Phld.*Lib*.p.11 O.; ἐκ .. εἰς .. D.H.*Th*.48; *wheeling, manœuvring*, Ascl.*Tact*.7.5 (pl.): Rhet., *transposition, rearrangement*, πραγμάτων μεταγωγαί D.H.*Is*.15.

μετᾰγωγός, ή, όν, *shifting*, τινος Sch.Od.5.260, 10.32.

μεταδαίνυμαι, fut. -δαίσομαι (v. infr.), *share the feast*, σός γε πατὴρ μεταδαίνυται ἡμῖν Il.22.498, cf. Od.18.48; *partake of*, c. gen. rei, ἵνα δὴ .. μεταδαίσομαι ἱρῶν Il.23.207: abs., Q.S.2.157.

μεταδειπνέω, *dine* or *sup after*, Hp.*Acut*.32.

μεταδετέον, *one must change the tethering* (from one place to another), X.*Eq*.4.4.

μεταδεῦσαν· μετάνοιαν, Hsch.

μεταδέχομαι, Pass., *to be participated in*, ὑπὸ οὐσίας Procl.*in Prm*.851 S. (dub.l.).

μεταδήμιος, ον, (δῆμος) *in the midst of* or *among the people*, μή τι κακὸν μεταδήμιον εἴη no harm be *among the people*, Od.13.46; *in the country*, οὐ γὰρ ἔθ' Ἥφαιστος μ. 8.293; οἶνος μ., = ἐπιχώριος, D.P.744.

μεταδῐαιτάω, *change one's way of life*, εἰς δίαιταν Μηδικὴν μ. ἑαυτόν Luc.*DMort*.12.3:—Pass., μεταδιαιτηθείς LXX4Ma.8.8.

μεταδιατάγή, ἡ, *transfer of an obligation*, *POxy*.899.40, al. (ii/iii A.D.).

μεταδιατάσσω, *alter ordinances*, *OGI*383.196 (Nemrud Dagh, i B.C.).

II. *transfer an obligation*, *POxy*.899.32 (ii/iii A.D.). **τίθεμαι,** *alter a will*, ib.105.3 (ii A.D.), etc. *PMich*.inv.4719 (*BASP*22.327, i A.D.).

μεταδῐδάσκω, *teach new things, show a better way*, D.H.9.3, Anon.ap.Suid.: c. acc., *convert*, Gal.8.657; πόλιν λόγῳ μεταδιδάξαι Philostr.*VA*1.15: c. dupl. acc., μ. τινὰ ἑτέραν ὤρχησιν Id.*Im*.2.11:—Pass., like μεταμανθάνω, *learn differently, learn something new*, Muson.*Fr*.10p.56 H., Plu.2.784b; μ. τὴν διάλεκτον τὴν Δωρίδα Paus.4.27.11; also, *change one's mind* for the worse, D.S.13.28: more freq. for the better, Id.21.21, al.

μεταδίδωμι [δῐ], fut. -δώσω, *give part of, give a share*, c. gen. rei, τοῦ μεταδοῦν (poet. aor. 2 inf.) Thgn.104; μ. τινί τινος Id.925 (prob. l.), Hdt.1.143, Ar.*Ach*.961; γῆς (sc. αὐτοῖσι) Hdt.4.145; τῆς ἀρχῆς (sc. αὐτοῖσι) Id.7.150; τῷ πλήθει τῆς πολιτείας Arist.*Pol*.1306[a]25, cf. Pl.*Men*.89e, Isoc.13.10, etc.; τοῖς μηδὲν ἀδικοῦσιν ἐξ ἴσου τῆς πολιτείας Lys.25.3; τὸ ἄλλῳ τῆς γεννητικῆς .. δυνάμεως μεταδεδωκός Procl.*Inst*.56.

2. c. acc. of the part given, μ. τὸ τριτημόριόν τινι Hdt.9.34, cf. 8.5, Ar.*V*.917; ἀρχῆς μηδ' ὁτιοῦν μ. τοῖς ἡττηθεῖσιν Pl.*Lg*.715a; μ. τὸ μέρος X.*An*.7.8.11; μ. πυρούς *distribute*, ib.4.5.5; πάντα τῇ ψυχῇ καλά *GVI*1113a.5 (Apamea, ii A.D.), 1978.17.

3. intr., μ. τινὶ ὑπέρ, περί τινος, *communicate* with one about .., Plb.29.27.4, 38.8.1; ὅτι .. *POxy*.1153.6 (i A.D.):—Pass., *to be communicated, transmitted*, of notices, memoranda, etc., ib.1472.6 (ii A.D.), etc.; of diseases, Hp.*Ep*.19 (*Hermes*53.64, 65).

μεταδιεράω, *strain, filter*, *POxy*.1631.17 (iii A.D.).

2. as t. t. in wrestling (precise sense unclear), *POxy*.466.11 (ii A.D.).

μεταδιοικέω, *transfer* property, in Pass., *PTeb*.61(*a*).30 (ii B.C.).

μεταδιοικησις, εως, ἡ, *transference*, *BMus.Inscr*.4.481*.405.

μεταδίομαι [ῐ], *pursue*, μετά με δρόμοισι διόμενοι A.*Supp*.819 (lyr.).

μεταδιορθόω, *set right*, *IPE*1.34.5 (Olbia).

μεταδιορθωσις, εως, ἡ, *correcting oneself*, as a figure of speech, Donat.adTer.*Ad*.392, *Phorm*.232.

μεταδιορισμός, ὁ, *change which produces distinction*, Dam.*Pr*.230.

μεταδῐωκτέον, *one must pursue*, Pl.*Ti*.64b, Them.*Or*.22.272b.

μεταδῐωκτος, ον, *pursued, overtaken*, Hdt.3.63.

II. *to be pursued*, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.7.

μεταδῐώκω, fut. -ξω Plot.2.9.15, Jul.*Gal*.89a:—*follow closely after, pursue*, Hdt.3.4, 62, X.*Cyr*.4.3.3; μ. τὴν αὑτοῦ φύσιν Pl.*Plt*.310d; τιμωρίαν Id.*Lg*.866e; τέρψεις D.S.2.23; τὸ ἀκριβὲς ἐν τῷ λόγῳ Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.437.19: abs., X.*HG*4.5.12, Cyr.7.3.7.

2. *pursue, investigate*, τὰς αἰτίας πρώτας Pl.*Ti*.46e; τὴν τῶν μύθων ἰδέαν ib.59c:—Pass., Id.*Sph*.225e.

μεταδίωξις [δῐ], εως, ἡ, *pursuit*, τῆς ἀληθείας Nicom.*Ar*.1.1: censured as σκληρόν by Poll.5.165.

μεταδοκέω, *change one's opinion*, used impers., δείσασα μή σφι μεταδόξῃ in fear lest *they should change their mind*, Hdt.5.92.δ΄, cf. *IG*12(2).526*d*5 (Eresus, iv B.C.); ἐπείτε οὕτω μετέδοξε Hdt.4.98; ἂν μεταδόξῃ ποτέ D.20.34: c. acc. et inf., μετέδοξέ σοι ταῦτα βελτίω εἶναι *you changed your mind and thought that* .., Luc.*Apol*.3: abs. in part., μεταδόξαν αὐτοῖς μὴ ἐκεῖσε πλεῖν D.52.20, cf. D.H.8.10:—Pass., μεταδεδογμένον μοι μὴ στρατεύεσθαι *since I have changed my mind and resolved* not to march, Hdt.7.13.

μεταδοξάζω, *change one's opinion*, Pl.*R*.413c; πολλάκις ἀμφότερα μ. Id.*Sph*.265d.

μεταδόρπιος, ον, (δόρπον) *in the middle of supper, during supper* (as Eust. takes it, cf. μεταδήμιος, μεταίχμιος, μεταμάζιος), οὐ τέρπομ' ὀδυρόμενος μεταδόρπιος Od.4.194.

2. *after supper*, i.e. *at one's wine*, ὄχημ' ἀοιδᾶν μ. Pi.*Fr*.124.2; νυκτερινὴν ἐπίκωμος ἰὼν μεταδόρπιον (Adv.) ὥρην *AP*12.250 (Strat.); τὰ μ. *dessert*, Pl.*Criti*.115c.

μεταδόσιμον, τό, *certificate, notice* served, *PTeb*.316.12 (i A.D.), *POxy*.1648.32 (ii A.D.).

2. Adj. -δόσιμος, η, ον, of disease, *infectious*, Archig.ap.Aët.13.120.

μεταδοσις, εως, ἡ, *giving a share, imparting*, Hp.*Jusj*.; σίτων καὶ ποτῶν X.*Cyr*.8.2.2; μ. γίνεσθαι τῷ πλήθει τοῦ πολιτεύματος Arist.*Pol*.1321^{a}26, etc.

2. *exchange*, Id.*EN*1133^{a}2; ποιεῖσθαι τὰς μ. Id.*Pol*.1257^{a}24, cf. 1280^{b}20.

3. *distribution* of benefits, Plu.*Cleom*.32 (pl.).

4. *communication*, Plot.5.1.12, Procl.*Inst*.56; esp. *communication* by word of mouth or in writing, τῆς προστάξεως A.D.*Synt*.260.16; *notification*, *POxy*.2134.42 (ii A.D.), 1276.19 (iii A.D.).

5. of disease, *infection*, Aret.*SD*2.13, *CD*2.13; μ. λοιμική Paul.Aeg.3.43.

II. *thesis given, subject for discussion*, Plu.2.634a.

μεταδοτέον, *one must give a share*, τινὶ ἀρετῆς Pl.*Alc*.1.134c, cf. X.*Cyr*.7.5.79.

μεταδότης, ου, ὁ, *one who imparts generously*, παντός Phld.*Oec*.p.53 J. (pl.).

μεταδοτικός, ή, όν, *disposed to impart, giving freely*, Arist.*APr*.70^{b}27, Aristeas226, Phld.*Oec*.p.54 J., Vett.Val.19.2; κοινωνικὸς μ. Iamb.*Protr*.21.ιθ΄: c. gen., μ. τῶν ἀγαθῶν D.S.1.70; ἰσχύος Corn.*ND*31: τὸ -κόν M.Ant.1.3.

μετάδοτος, η, ον, *shared*, prob. in *Stud.Pal*.22.184.32 (ii A.D.).

μεταδουλόω, prob. f.l. for κατα-, in Pass., Sever.*Clyst*.27.

μετάδουπος, ον, *thundering* (?)*changeably*, i.e. *of uncertain portent*, ἡμέραι Hes.*Op*.823.

μεταδρομάδην [μᾰ], Adv. *running after, following close upon*, Il.5.80, A.R.1.755, Opp.*H*.4.509 (with v.l. -τροπάδην).

μεταδρομή, ἡ, *pursuit, chase*, esp. of hounds, X.*Cyn*.3.7 (pl.); μ. Ἐρινύων E.*IT*941 (pl.).

2. *running to and fro*, of hunted hares, Plu.2.971d (pl.).

μεταδρομος, ον, *running after, pursuing, taking vengeance for*, μ. πανουργημάτων κύνες S.*El*.1387 (lyr.).

Μετάδως, ἡ, (μεταδίδωμι) *Beneficence*, formed on analogy of δώς by Cerc.4.47.

μέταζε, Adv., (μετά) = τὰ μ. *afterwards*, to be read in Hes.*Op*.394, cf. Hdn.Gr.2.951, Sch.Il.3.29, Sch.D.T.p.278 H.; Hsch.

μεταζεύγνῡμι, *unyoke and put to another carriage*, ἵππους X.*Cyr*.6.3.21.

μεταζήτησις, εως, ἡ, *seeking after*, τινος *PMag.Par*.11428.

μετάθεσις, εως, ἡ, (μετατίθημι) *change of position, transposition*, Arist.*Metaph*.1024^{a}4; μεταθέσεις ἐξ ἕδρας ἀτόμων Epicur.*Fr*.61; ἡ τῶν ῥημάτων μ. D.24.84, cf. D.S.1.23; τοῦ ἀναβαθμοῦ *PSI*5.546 (iii B.C.); τοῦ ἐμβρύου Sor.2.60; *couching* of a cataract, Gal.10.990.

2. generally, *change*, θεὸς οὐδεμίαν ἐπιδεχόμενος μ. Arist.*Mu*.400^{b}29; μ. ἐκ τῆς οἰκείας φύσεως Phld.*Rh*.1.216 S.; νόμου μ. Ep.Hebr.7.12; esp. *change of sides* or *opinions*, ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον Plb.1.35.7, cf. Porph.*Abst*.1.2, etc. (hence, *amendment*, τῶν ἡμαρτημένων Plb.5.11.5); ἐκ μεταθέσεως Id.30.20.2; *going over*, πρός τινα Id.5.86.8.

3. *exchange, barter*, Id.10.1.8 (pl.).

4. Gramm., *change* of a letter, A.D.*Pron*.51.5, al., *EM*795.34; also, *metathesis, transposition* of letters, as κραδίη for καρδία, Trypho *Pass*.4, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. ἀγλαά.

5. *plagiarism*, opp. μίμησις, Demetr.*Eloc*.112.

II. *power* or *right of changing sides*, Th.5.29.

μετάθετέον, *one must transpose*, Pl.*Lg*.894d; *one must make a change*, Sor.1.46, Gal.17(2).403; *one must transfer*, Agath.5.24.

II. Adj. -θετέος, α, ον, *to be transferred*, Plu.*Nob*.19.

μετάθετος, ον, *changed*: *changeable*, τύχη Plb.15.6.8 (sed leg. εὐμεταθ-).

μεταθέω, fut. -θεύσομαι, *run after*, X.*Cyn*.6.22; *pursue*, τινα Jul.*Or*.5.177b; [τινὰ] ταῖς ἐπιθυμίαις by working on his desires, Clearch.37: freq. metaph., ὥσπερ αἱ σκύλακες εὖ μεταθεῖς καὶ ἰχνεύεις τὰ λεχθέντα Pl.*Prm*.128c; τὰ τῆς ἀληθεστάτης πολιτείας ἴχνη Id.*Plt*.301e, cf. *Sph*.226b; αἰτίαν Iamb.*Protr*.4.

II. *hunt* or *range over*, τὰ ὄρη X.*Cyn*.4.9: abs., *hunt about, range*, ib.6.25, al.

2. *run hither and thither*, ἑκασταχόσε Plu.*Pyrrh*.16, cf. App.*Mith*.74, al.; ἀνιχνευούσας μεταθεῖν, of bees, Arist.*HA*624^{a}28.

μεταθύω, *repeat an offering* (only med. attested), ἱλαξάσθω τὸν θεὸν καὶ μεταθυσάτω *Schwyzer*321.4 (Delph., v B.C.).

μετᾱΐγδην, Adv., (ἀΐσσω) *rushing after*, A.R.2.95.

μετᾱΐζω, poet. for μεθίζω, *seat oneself with* or *beside*, Od.16.362.

μεταιονάω (cf. αἰονάω), dub. in Anon.Lond.27.53.

μεταίρω, Aeol. (also in Trag.) **πεδ-**, *lift up and remove, shift*, ἄγαλμα ἐκ βάθρων E.*IT*1157; πεδαίρειν κῶλον, πόδα, Id.*HF*819 (lyr.), 872 (troch.); ἐκ τόπων νέους πεδαίρουσα Id.*Ph*.1027 (lyr.); [ἀναθέματα] *OGI*573.15 (Cilicia, i A.D.):—Pass., Plu.*Alex*.76, Diog.*Ep*.37.4.

2. *repeal*, ψήφισμα μ. D.19.174.

II. intr., *move* (*elsewhere*), ἐκεῖθεν Ev.Matt.13.53, cf. 19.1.

μεταΐσσω, *rush after, rush upon*, Hom., always in pres. or aor. part. with another Verb, κετῖνε μεταΐσσων Il.16.398; ἠὲ μεταΐξας .. ἕλοιτο Od.17.236, cf. Il.21.564; ἠὲ μεταΐξας θάνατον τεύξειεν ἑκάστῃ Od.20.11.

II. μ. τινά *follow closely in* another's *steps*, Pi.*N*.5.43. [ᾱ in Hom.]

μεταιτέω, *demand one's share of*, c. gen. rei, τῆς βασιληΐης μ. Hdt.4.146, cf. 7.150; also μέρος τινὸς μ. Ar.*V*.972.

2. abs., μ. παρά τινος D.19.222, cf. Luc.*Nec*.17.

II. *beg of, ask alms of*, c. acc. pers., Ar.*Eq*.775.

III. *beg, solicit*, τὴν ἐφήμερον τροφήν Luc.*Cyn*.2.

μεταιτης, ου, ὁ, *beggar*, Ph.5.526, Luc.*Nec*.15 (s.v.l.), Artem.3.53.

μεταιτησις, εως, ἡ, gloss on ἐπητύς, Sch.Od.21.306.

μεταίτιος, ον, also α, ον A.*Ch*.100, S.*Tr*.447: c. gen. rei, *being the joint cause of, accessory to*, τοῦ φόνου Hdt.2.100, 4.202, cf. A.*Ch*.134; τοῦ πολέμου, τοῦ μηδισμοῦ, Hdt.7.156, 9.88; τῆσδε βουλῆς A.*Ch*.100; τοῦδε πάθους S.*Tr*.260, cf. 447; τούτων οὐ μ. πέλει, ἀλλ' .. παναίτιος A.*Eu*.199; κακουχίας μ. Pl.*R*.615b: c. dat. pers. added, θεοὺς .. τοὺς ἐμοὶ μεταιτίους νόστου *who were accessory* to my return, A.*Ag*.811: c. dat. et inf., ἥ μοι μητρὶ μὲν θανεῖν μόνη μεταίτιος (for τοῦ θανεῖν) S.*Tr*.1234; πλείστοις μεταίτιος εἶ .. ἀπολωλέναι X.*HG*2.3.32.—In Att. Prose συναίτιος is preferred.

μεταίφνιος, ον, = ἐξαπίνης, Hsch.

μεταιχμεῖ· μοχθεῖ, Hsch.

μεταίχμιος, ον, Aeol. (also in Trag.) **πεδ-,** (αἰχμή) *between two armies*, φόνοι Lyc.1435; *debatable*, of territory, J.*BJ*5.1.4:—but usu. Subst. **μεταίχμιον,** τό, *space between two armies*, Hdt.6.77, 112; ἐς μέσον μ. E.*Ph*.1361: pl., ib.1279; ἐν μεταιχμίοις δορός Id.*Heracl*.803; *disputed frontier, debatable land*, Sol.ap.Arist.*Ath*.12.5, Hdt.8.140.β΄: metaph., ἐν μεταιχμίῳ σκότου in *the border-land between* light and darkness, A.*Ch*.63 (lyr.): generally, *interspace*, Arist.*PA*676[a]2; *Iamb.adesp*.2 W. of Time, οὐδὲν ἔχειν μ. ἀνδρῶν no *interval* of manhood, Luc.*Am*.21; τὸ μ. Ἀφροδίτης καὶ Ἡλίου Nicom.*Harm*.3.

2. *what is mid-way between*, c. gen., ἀνὴρ γυνή τε χὤτι τῶν μεταίχμιον A.*Th*.197; πεδαίχμιοι λαμπάδες *hanging in mid-air*, Id.*Ch*.589 (lyr.): neut. as Adv., ζωῆς καὶ θανάτοιο μ. *AP*9.597 (Cometas).

μεταιωρέομαι, gloss on ἀνεπτέρωμαι, Sch.Ar.*Av*.433.

μετακαθέζομαι, Med., *change one's seat*, μετεκαθέζετο ἐπὶ τὸν ἑξῆς θρόνον Luc.*Icar*.26.

μετακαθίζω, *shift one's position*, Sch.Il.13.281, Sch.Ar.*V*.397.

2. metaph., *shift one's ground* in argument, S.E.*M*.1.215; *change sides, pass over*, εἴς or πρός τινα, J.*AJ*18.6.6, 19.1.10.

μετακαθοπλίζω, *arm differently*, Plb.3.87.3.

μετακαινίζω, *model anew*, *AP*7.411 (Diosc.).

μετακᾰλέω, *recall*, Th.8.11: esp. metaph., τὴν ψυχὴν ἀπὸ τῆς ὀργῆς ἐπὶ .. Aeschin.2.159, cf. Plb.30.2.4, Paul.Aeg.3.71:—Med., τινὰς ἀπὸ τῆς ἀποστάσεως D.S.16.10.

2. simply, *summon*, Philostr.*VA*1.15; ἐς κοινωνίαν μετακληθῆναι Id.*Her*.2.14; ψυχαῖς ταῖς εἰς χωρία θεῶν καὶ τοῦς ἐγγὺς ἄστρων τόπους καὶ ἱεροὺς δαίμονας μετακεκλημέναις Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44; *call in* a midwife, doctor, Sor.1.4, Gal.10.4; ὁ ἰατρὸς μετακληθείς *being called in*, Luc.*Peregr*.44:—Med., *summon*, πανταχόθεν E.*Ep*.4.4, cf. Act.Ap.7.14, *POxy*.33[v] ii 2 (ii A.D.); *invoke*, τὴν σελήνην v.l. in Sch.Theoc.2.10.

II. *call* or *name differently*, *Arch.Pap*.3.419 (Pass.).

μετακάρπιον, τό, (καρπός B) *bones forming the palm of the hand*, Gal.*UP*2.4, al., Poll.2.143, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.15.3.

μετακατασκευάζω, *repair, refashion*, *IG*2.840.14, 27 (Act. and Pass.), *SEG*33.1040.4 (Aeolian Cyme, ii B.C.), *TAM* 5(1).242 (A.D. 209/210).

μετακατασκευή, ἡ, *repair*, ib.24.

μετακατατροπή, Dor. **-τροπά,** ἡ, section of the νόμος κιθαρῳδικός, Poll.4.66.

μετακαταχέω, *pour water over afterwards*, Hp.*Acut*.65 (Pass.).

μετακαταψύχομαι [ῡ], Pass., *become cold afterwards*, Id.*Coac*.528.

μετάκειμαι, fut. -κείσομαι, used as Pass. of μετατίθημι, *to be transposed*, Pl.*Cra*.394b, Arist.*PA*660[b]31; *to be changed*, μετάκειται τὸ ἔθος D.H.2.14, cf. Str.3.4.20.

2. ἡ μεταφορὰ μετάκειται ἀπρεπῶς the metaphor *is in bad taste*, Demetr.*Eloc*.188.

μετακενόω, *pour from one vessel into another*, εἰς ἕτερον χῶνον *PLeid.X*.84, Orib.*Fr*.75:—hence **-ωτέον,** εἰς ἕτερον ἀγγεῖον *Gp*.7.15.1.

μετακεντρίζω, *transplant*, metaph., πόθον πρὸς τὸν ἀληθῆ θεόν Anon.*Prog.* in Rh.1.643 W.

μετακεράννυμι, *mix by pouring from one vessel into another*, ἐκ τοῦ κυρτιδίου εἰς τὸν λουτῆρα v.l. for μετεράσας in Dsc.1.52, as also in Plu.2.801c.

II. *change one's nature*, ἐκ τοῦ θανατώδους ἐς τὸ ἠπιώτερον Paus.9.28.4.

μετακερᾶς, ὁ, ἡ, τό, *intermixed*, esp. of water, *lukewarm*, ἡ μὲν τὸ θερμόν, ἡ δ' ἑτέρα τὸ μ. Alex.137, cf. Philyll.32, Amphis7.

μετακέρασμα, ατος, τό, *mixture* of cold and hot water, Hp.*Acut*.65; μ. ψυχροῦ καὶ θερμοῦ Plu.2.951e.

μετακηδεύω, *move to another tomb*, *TAM*2(3).1166.11 (Lycia) (pass.).

μετακῑάθω [ᾰθ], Ep. Verb, only impf. or aor. μετεκίαθον, *follow after*, ἱππῆες δ' ὀλίγον μ. Il.11.52, cf. 18.532: c. acc., *chase*, Τρῶας καὶ Λυκίους μετεκίαθε 16.685; τὸν δὲ κύνες μ. 18.581.

2. *follow up, continue the example of*, πατρὸς λώβην Nic.*Th*.132.

II. *visit*, ἀλλ' ὁ μὲν Αἰθίοπας μ. Od.1.22, cf. Call.*Dian*.46; *go to seek*, A.R.3.802; simply, *come to*, κρήνην Id.1.1221.

III. ἀλλ' ὅτε πᾶν πεδίον μετεκίαθον *had passed through* it, Il.11.714.

IV. intr., *come next*, A.R.1.139.

μετακῑνέω, *shift, remove*, τινὰ ἐκ τῆς τάξιος Hdt.9.74;, *IG*2^2.13200 (Attica, A.D. 160); τι (Andania, i B.C.):—Med., *go from one place to another*, Hdt.9.51; μεταβάλλον καὶ -ούμενον γίγνεται πᾶν Pl.*Lg*.894a:—Pass., Hdt.1.51, Arist.*GC*315[b]14.

2. *change, alter*, μ. τὴν πάτριον πολιτείαν D.23.205, cf. X.*Lac*.15.1 (Pass.); ῥᾷον ἔθος μετακινῆσαι φύσεως Arist.*EN*1152[a]30; ἡ τομὴ μετεκινήθη the time of cutting *was altered*, Thphr.*HP*4.11.5, *IG*5(1).1390.186, *PVindob.* G.25945.12 (*Tyche*2.48, iii A.D.).

μετακῑνημα, ατος, τό, *movement, displacement*, τῶν ὄψεων Hp.*Prorrh*.2.19 (pl.), cf. Al.Ps.43(44).15.

μετακῑνησις, εως, ἡ, *shifting*: *motion* in space, e.g. of rotation about an axis, κατὰ πᾶσαν μ., ἐν πάσῃ μ., Autol.1, Aristarch.Sam.1; *dislocation*, σφονδύλων Gal.8.269; *change of formation* of troops, τὰς μεταβολάς τε τῶν τάξεων καὶ τὰς μ. Arr.*Tact*.9.4

2. generally, *change*, Hp.*Insomn*.90, Thphr.*HP*2.2.12; μετακινήσεις τοῦ κόσμου Arist.*Pr*.892[a]27; ἡ ἐς τὸ βαρβαρικώτερον μ. Arr.*An*.4.8.4.

μετακῑνητέος, α, ον, *to be removed*, Luc.*Cont*.5.

2. *to be changed*, ἔθος Gal.6.410.12.

μετακῑνητός, ή, όν, *able to be changed*, ὁμολογία Th.5.21.2; νόμοι Solon ap.Plu.2.152a., *to be disturbed*, ὁμολογία Th.5.21.

μετακῑόνιον, τό, *space between columns, intercolumniation*, *IG*1.373.252, *IG*2.1668.36.

μετακιρνάω, = μετακεράννυμι, in Med., LXXWi.16.21.

μετακλαίω, *weep afterwards* or *too late*, ἦ τέ μιν οἴω πολλὰ μετακλαύσεσθαι Il.11.764.

II. *lament afterwards*, τῆς παλαιᾶς διαίτης ἑαυτούς Ph.1.209:—Med., τὸν ἐμὸν βίον E.*Hec*.214 (lyr.).

μετακλάω, = συγκλάω, Sm.Ps.74(75).11.

μετακλείω, *call by a new name*, A.R.2.296:—also **-κλήζω,** poet. aor. μετακλήϊσσαν Euph.176.

μετακληρουχέω, *transfer to another* κληρουχία, *PTeb*.61(*a*).107 (ii B.C.), al. (Pass.).

μετάκλησις, εως, ἡ, *summoning*, J.*AJ*17.3.3, App.*BC*3.71; *calling to* a person, ib.5.90 (pl.).

2. *recalling*, J.*BJ*1.31.1, App.*BC*3.12.

μετάκλητέος, α, ον, *to be summoned*, *Gloss*.

μετάκλητος, ον, *summoned*, A.D.*Synt*.144.11, Hld.9.26, Agath.1.20.

μετακλίνω [ῑ], *shift to the other side*, ψυχή, μετάκλινε σεαυτήν Ph.1.268; τινὰς ἐπὶ τὴν ἀλήθειαν ib.465:—Pass., πολέμοιο μετακλινθέντος Il.11.509; *change about*, Aret.*SD*2.1; *vary in direction*, of muscles, Gal.2.278.

II. intr., *shift, move*, Ph.1.299 (s.v.l.); *lean*, ἐς τὰ δεξιά Philostr.*Im*.1.28.

μετακλῐσις, εως, ἡ, *change of position*, Archig.ap.Aët.8.73, Aret.*SD*2.1 (pl.): in Tactics, ῥοπαὶ καὶ -κλίσεις J.*BJ*6.1.7.

II. Gramm., = μετάληψις, Eust.15.29.

μετακλύζω, *cleanse afterwards by a clyster*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.7, 33.

μετάκλωσμα, ατος, τό, *that which is interwoven*, fig., μοιρῶν ἀνάγκης τε μετάκλωσμα Cyran.5 (ἐπίκλωσμα K.).

μετακοιμάομαι, f.l. for κατα-, Sch.Od.11.322 codd. (= Pherecyd.148 J.).

μετακοιμίζομαι, Pass., *change to a state of sleep, to be lulled to sleep*, μετακοιμισθὲν μένος ἄτης A.*Ch*.1076.

μετάκοινος, ον, *sharing in common, partaking*, ξυνδαίτωρ A.*Eu*.351 (lyr.); παντὶ δόμῳ μ. ib.964 (lyr.); ματρί Id.*Supp*.1038 (lyr.).

μετακοίνωνος, ον, *having a share in* a thing, Hsch.

μετακόκκω· ἡμέραι μεθ' ἑορτῶν ἑορτὴ οὐκ ἔστι, Hsch.

μετᾰκολουθέω, *pursue*, τῇ σοφίᾳ Iamb.*VP*18.83.

μετακομῐδή, ἡ, *moving from one place to another, transportation* of grain *SEG*39.1180.74 (Ephesus, i A.D.); *moving* from one bed to another, pl., Gal.18(2).503.14.

μετακομίζω, *transport*, κατασκευὴν ὡς αὑτούς *Hell.Oxy*.12.4; εἰς ἀμείνω τινὰ τόπον Pl.*Lg*.904e (Pass.); ἐπιστολὴν πρός τινα *PHib*.1.82.8 (iii B.C.): metaph., of a person, εἰς τοὺς ἐκείνων μετακεκομίσθαι νόμους J.*AJ*20.2.3:—Med., *cause to be carried over*, ἱερὰ πατρῷα Lycurg.56.

2. *transpose* into a different dialect, D.H.*Dem*.41.

μετακομισις, εως, ἡ, *transporting*, Sch.D.S.2.16.

μετακομιστέος, α, ον, *to betransported*, Plu.2.710f.

μετακόνδῠλοι, οἱ, *the last phalanges* (*including knuckles*) *of the fingers*, Ruf.*Onom*.84.

2. *the first knuckles and phalanges*, Sor.*Fasc*.51 (sg.): pl., = τὸ μεταξὺ τῶν κονδύλων, Hsch.:—neut. pl. **-κόνδῠλα,** τά, Poll.2.145.

μετακόπτω, *stamp, coin anew*, Polyaen.6.9.1 (Pass.).

μετακοσμέω, *rearrange*: hence, *modify*, Epicur.*Nat*.67, 102 G.:—more freq. in Pass., Hp.*Fract*.2, Meliss.7; πρὸς τὸ βέλτιον Gal.*UP*15.1; *to be changed in aspect*, μετακοσμεῖται πρὸς τὸ φῶς ἡ πτέρωσις Luc.*Dom*.11.

II. metaph., μ. τινὰς ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον J.*AJ*1.8.1.

μετακοσμησις, εως, ἡ, *new arrangement, change of condition*, Pl.*Lg*.892a; μ. νεανική .. περὶ τὰ ζῷα Phld.*D*.3.12; ἡ τῶν ἐδεστῶν τάξις καὶ μ. Plu.2.733f, cf. Nic.Dam.31 J.

2. generally, *conversion, change of character*, Plu.2.75e.

μετακοσμιος, ον, (κόσμος IV) *between worlds*: Subst. μετακόσμιον, τό, *interspace between the worlds*, Epicur.*Ep*.2 pp.37, 38 U.: pl., Id.*Fr*.359, Plu.2.731d, 734c: later as Adj., μ. χώρα Phld.*Mort*.15.

II. metaph., 'abysmal', ὑπερωκεάνιος καὶ μετακόσμιος ἀσέβεια Ph.1.425, cf. 675.

III. name of the twelfth τόπος, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).126.

μετακρούω, *push into another position* (sc. τὴν ναῦν): metaph., *change one's opinion*, v.l. in Plu.2.1069c.

μετακτέον, *one must bring over*, S.E.*M*.1.35; *one must bring back*, Sor.2.60; *one must remove*, κλυστῆρι Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.71.

μετακτίζω, *remove a settlement*, εἰς ἕτερον τόπον Str.13.4.17.

μετακυκλέομαι, Pass., *have their orbits changed*, of stars, Pl.*Epin*.982d.

μετακῠλίνδω, *roll to another place, roll over*, μετακυλίνδειν αὑτὸν ἀεὶ πρὸς τὸν εὖ πράττοντα τοῖχον Ar.*Ra*.536:—also **-κῠλίω** [ῐ], Paul.Aeg.6.74:—Pass., εἰς ἕτερα πάθη Gal.19.535, cf. Phlp.*in de An*.115.2.

μετακύμιος [ῡ], ον, (κῦμα) *between the waves*, μ. ἄτας *between two waves* of misery, i.e. *bringing a short lull* or *pause* from misery, E.*Alc*.91 (lyr.); τὸ μ. *space between the waves*, Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*11.22 (pl.), cf. Hsch.

μετακύνιον [ῠ], τό, = μεσοκύνιον, *Hippiatr*.117, Simon.Ath.*Eq*.5.

μετακύριον· φοινικόν, Hsch.

μεταλαγχάνω, *have a share allotted one*, c. gen. rei, Pl.*Grg*.447a (cf. Sch. ad loc.), *R*.429a, *Lg*.873c, Plu.*Arist*.6: also with the part allotted added in acc., μετέλαχες τύχας Οἰδιπόδα μέρος E.*Supp*.1078 (lyr.).

II. *give a share in*, τινί τινος Ael.*VH*12.43.

μεταλαμβάνω, fut. -λήψομαι Th.6.18:—*have* or *get a share of, partake of*, c. gen. rei, ληΐης, καμάτου, μιαρίας, Hdt.4.64, Pi.*N*.10.79, Antipho 3.3.12; ἀμείνονος μοίρας Pl.*Phdr*.248e; τροφῆς Act.Ap.2.46, etc.:—Med., μεταλαμβάνεσθαί τινος *lay claim to*, τοῦ οὐνόματος Hdt.4.45.

2. with the part received added in acc., Ἄρεως μοῖραν μ. E.*Ba*.302; τὸ πέμπτον μέρος τῶν ψήφων Pl.*Ap*.36b, D.18.266, etc.; μ. τῶν τῆς ἀρετῆς μορίων οἱ μὲν ἄλλο οἱ δὲ ἄλλο Pl.*Prt*.329e.

3. c. acc. rei, ἣν μὴ μεταλάβῃ τοὐπίπεμπτον Ar.*Fr*.201; δικαστῶν τοσούτων οὐδὲ διακοσίας ψήφους μ. And.1.17.

4. in Platonic Philos., c. gen. rei, *participate in* the universal, ἤτοι ὅλου τοῦ εἴδους ἢ μέρους μ. Pl.*Prm*.131a.

5. c. gen. pers., *have part in, share* his *society*, X.*Cyr*.7.5.51; *go shares with* another, ὡς ἐμοῦ τι κεκλοφότος ζητεῖς μεταλαβεῖν Ar.*Pl*.370.

6. *receive notice* or *information*, Mitteis *Chr*.31 ii 2 (ii B.C.): c. acc. et inf., *PTeb*.40.7 (ii B.C.), LXX2Ma.4.21: c. acc. et part., μ. πολιορκοῦντά τινα ib.11.6; μ. διότι .. Aristeas316:—Pass., *to be cited*, = Lat. *recitari*, ἐκ διπτύχων *SIG*827 *B* 1 (Delph., ii A.D.).

7. *understand*, φωνάς Philostr.*VA*1.19.

II. *receive in succession* or *afterwards*, [χαλινόν] X.*Eq*.10.6; [ἱμάτιον] θάτερον Eup.159.6; πλοῦτον ἕτερον Philem.201; *occupy* a position *left by the enemy*, Plb.10.40.11, etc.; μ. τὴν ἀρχήν *succeed to* the government, Id.5.40.6, cf. *PTeb*.79.49 (ii B.C.); μ. τὸν λόγον *take up* the discourse, i.e. *answer*, Plb.18.2.2; μ. alone, Id.10.38.1, etc.; οἱ παρά τινος -λημψόμενοι his *successors in title*, *PTeb*.294.18 (ii A.D.), etc.; ἐκ διαδοχῆς μ. τὸ ἱερόν *Stud.Pal*.22.184.95 (ii A.D.).

2. abs., *come after, come on*, ἅμα τῷ μεταλαβεῖν τὸ τῆς νυκτός Plb.15.30.2.

III. *take instead, take in exchange, substitute*, πόλεμον ἀντ᾽ εἰρήνης Th.1.120; ἄλλο ὄνομα ἀντὶ τῆς ἡδονῆς Pl.*Prt*.355c; διαναπαύσωμεν αὐτὸν μεταλαβόντες αὐτοῦ τὸν συγγυμναστήν; Id.*Plt*.257c; τὰ ὄργανα τἀλλήλων Id.*R*.434a, cf. b; μ. τὰ ἐπιτηδεύματα ἐς τὸ ὁμοῖον *adopt new* customs so as to resemble others, Th.6.18, cf. Pl.*Prt*.356d; ἱμάτια, ἐσθῆτας μ., X.*Cyr*.4.5.4, Plb.3.78.3; μ. παλτόν *take another* javelin, X.*Eq*.12.13: c. inf., ἀντὶ τοῦ αἰεὶ φυλάσσεσθαι .. [τὸ] ἀντεπιβουλεῦσαι μ. Th.6.87.

IV. pass., *to be changed*, Sor.2.9, Olymp.*in Mete*.36.19.

2. Medic., of humours, blood, *to be transferred, conveyed*, ὑπὸ δηχθέντος Ruf.*Fr*.118, cf. Sor.2.7.

3. Gramm., *to be changed, altered*, εἰς .. A.D.*Synt*.107.2; also, of words, *have their construction altered*, εἰς .. Id.*Pron*.15.11, al.; but μ. ἐκ .. *to be used in place of*, Id.*Synt*.195.14, al.

V. *take words in another sense*, τὰ πράγματα τοῖς ὀνόμασι μ. Hld.9.9, cf. Them.*in de An*.18.35; *parody*, Ath.8.336f (Pass.).

2. *translate, interpret*, Ph.1.480 (Pass.).

3. *write down from dictation*, Porph.*Plot*.8.

VI. in the Logic of Arist., τὸ μεταλαμβανόμενον *proposition substituted* for the original thesis in hypothetical reasoning, *APr*.41ᵃ39.

μεταλγέω, *feel remorse at, rue*, μ. τὸ δίκαιον ἔρξαι (nisi leg. ἔρξας) A.*Supp*.405 codd. (lyr.).

μεταλγής, ές, *bringing sorrow in its train*, prob. l., ib.111 (lyr.).

μεταλδήσκω, *change in growing*, μεταλδήσκοντας ὀδόντας ἀνδράσι τευχηστῇσι δέμας *growing into* armed men, A.R.3.414.

μεταλήγω, Ep. **μεταλλήγω**, *leave off, cease from*, c. gen., μεταλλήξαντι χόλοιο Il.9.157, cf. *h.Cer*.339: abs., in Ep. impf. μεταλλήγεσκεν, A.R.3.951.

μετάλημψις, εως, ἡ, = μετάληψις, *POxy*.1200.36 (iii A.D.).

μετάληξις, subst. corresponding to μεταλήγω, only as pers. n., *SEG*23.87 (Attica, iv B.C.).

μεταληπτέον, *one must have a share of*, τῷ ἑνὶ μ. οὐσίας Pl.*Prm*.163d: abs., Iamb.*Protr*.21.ιθ´.

II. *one must take instead*, τι ἀντί τινος Arist.*APr*.48ᵃ27.

III. pl. μεταληπτέα, *one must resume*, τοῦ προτέρου λόγου Agath.3.1.

μεταληπτικός, ή, όν, *capable of partaking of*, c. gen., Porph.*Chr*.39; ἀρσενικοῦ γένους Eust.26.31; τὸ μ. *capability of receiving form*, Platonic name for ὕλη, Arist.*Ph*.209ᵇ12, *Placit*.1.19.1.

II. *reversed, 'translated'*, κίνησις Gal.*UP*7.14; τάσις, ἔντασις, Id.10.443, 18(2).506.

III. *concerning* or *involving* μετάληψις II. 4. Adv. -κῶς Trypho *Trop*.5, Heraclit.*All*.26, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.18.

2. *involving* μετάληψις II. 5, προβλήματα Syrian.*in Hermog*.2.153 R.; τρόποι Aps.p.249 H.

μεταληπτός, gloss on πεδάγρετος, Hsch.

μεταληψις, εως, ἡ, *participation*, Pl.*Prm*.131a; λόγων in philosophy, Id.*R*.539d; γένεσις μ. οὐσίας Id.*Def*.411a; γίνεσθαι κατὰ τὴν μ. [τοῦ εἴδους] Arist.*GC*335ᵇ14, cf. *Metaph*.1072ᵇ20, etc.; *partaking* of food, 1Ep.Ti.4.3.

2. *concurrence*, *POxy*.1273.39 (iii A.D.), etc.

3. Gramm., τὸ "λέγων" μ. ἐνεστῶτος καὶ παρατατικοῦ *is shared by* .., A.D.*Adv*.124.1.

II. *alternation*, τῶν λόγων Pl.*Tht*.173b; αἱ μ. τοῦ σχήματος Plb.9.20.2; ἐκ μεταλήψεως Id.2.33.4.

2. *succession*, μ. τῆς ἀρχῆς Id.31.13.3.

3. *taking* one thing *instead of* another, ἡ ἀντὶ τοῦ μείζονος ἐλάττονος μ. Arist.*Rh*.1369ᵇ25.

4. Rhet., *use of one word for another*, as of Ἥφαιστος for πῦρ, Quint.8.6.37, Trypho *Trop*.5, etc.; D.H.*Th*.31, *transference* of meaning, Eust.79.12.

5. *objection, counterplea*, Sch.Pl.*Euthphr*.4d; esp. *concurrence coupled with objection*, Syrian.*in Hermog*.2.153 R., Corn.*Rh*.p.391 H.

6. συλλογισμοὶ κατὰ μετάληψιν hypothetical syllogisms involving the *substitution* of a proposition for the original thesis, Arist.*APr*.45ᵇ17; cf. μεταλαμβάνω VI.

7. Gramm., *change of construction*, A.D.*Synt*.210.3; *change in dialect*, ib.335.1; *change of name*, Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1014.60.

8. *translation, rendering*, Eust.ad D.P.180; ἡ εἰς τὸ Ἑλληνικὸν μ. Id.ib.294.

9. *transference*, αἱ ἐς νεφροὺς καὶ κύστιας -λήψιες Aret.*SD*1.9.

10. κατὰ μετάληψιν κατατεῖναι, of *reflex* tension over a pulley (cf. μεταληπτικός II), Heliod.ap.Orib.48.9.25.

μεταλισχευτέον, *one must transplant*, *Gp*.9.5.11.

μεταλλᾰγή, ἡ, *change*, Epich.170.14, Hp.*Aph*.3.1 (pl.); ἡ μ. τῶν σκελέων *alternation* of the legs in walking, Id.*Art*.58; μ. τῆς ἡμέρης *eclipse*, Hdt.1.74; ἐν μεταλλαγᾷ πολυμηχάνου ἀνδρός by *receiving* a crafty man forthy master *instead* [of me], S.*Ph*.1134; μεταλλαγαῖς εἰς ἄλληλα Pl.*Ti*.61c.

2. c. gen. objecti, μ. πολέμου *change from* war, X.*HG*7.4.10, cf. E.*HF*765, 766 (lyr.); μ. τοῦ βίου, i.e. death, Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.93 M., Plu.2.101f; μ. alone, *decease*, ἡ τοῦ Καρνεάδου μ. Phld. l.c., cf. D.S.18.9, D.C.57.4; βασιλέων μεταλλαγαί 'the Deaths of Kings', title of work by Anaximenes, Ath.12.531d; of Alexander the Great, *Marm.Par*.109.

3. *change for the worse, ruin*, εἰς μ. ἀγαγεῖν Men.*Pk*.29.

II. *exchange, interchange*, τῶν ἐπιστημῶν Pl.*Tht*.199c.

μεταλλακτέον, *one must change*, Ph.*Bel*.93.36; τὰς πτώσεις Sch.E.*Hec*.846.

μεταλλακτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *one that changes*, μ. πουλύπουν χροός Ion Trag.36.

μεταλλακτός, όν, *changed, altered*, δαίμων A.*Th*.706 (lyr.).

II. *to be changed* or *altered*, Pi.*Fr*.220.

μεταλλαξις, εως, ἡ, = μεταλλαγή, X.*Cyn*.4.4, Poll.5.61, [Longin.]*Rh*.p.191 H. (pl.).

μεταλλάρχης, ου, ὁ, *overseer of mines*, *OGI*660 (Egypt, i A.D.), Paul.Al.*N*.3.

μεταλλάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** pf. μετήλλᾰχα and irreg. μετήλλᾰγα (v. infr.):—Pass., irreg. aor. 2 inf. μεταλλάγειν *Supp.Epigr*.3.674 *A* 24 (Rhodes, ii B.C.):—*change, alter*, θέσμια Hdt.1.59; τὰν ἀνθρώπου ζόαν ἆται .. μεταλλάσσουσι S.*Fr*.592.6; πότμος .. μ. φύσιν ib.871.2; μεταβολὴν βίου μ. Pl.*Lg*.775c; οὐ γὰρ τὸν τρόπον, ἀλλὰ τὸν τόπον μετήλλαξεν Aeschin.3.78; μετήλλαξαν τὴν ἀλήθειαν ἐν τῷ ψεύδει Ep.Rom.1.25; πόνου μεταλλαχθέντος οἱ πόνοι γλυκεῖς S.*Fr*.374; τὰς τύχας ἑκατέρων μετήλλαξαν *interchanged* them, Isoc.4.59.

II. *exchange*,

1. *take in exchange, adopt, assume*, ὀρνίθων μεταλλάξας φύσιν Ar.*Av*.117; μ. τόπον *go into a new* country, Pl.*Lg*.760c; μ. χώραν ἑτέραν ἐξ ἑτέρας Id.*Prm*.138c; ἑτέραν μ. τινὰ χώραν Lycurg.86; μ. διάφορα βρώματα to have varieties of food, Antiph.246:—Med., μεταλλάσσεσθαι χιτῶνα Lys.*Fr*.21; τὴν τύχην Din.1.92.

2. *exchange by leaving, quit*, μ. τὸν βίον Isoc.6.17, 9.15, *OGI*56.55 (Canopus, iii B.C.), *UPZ*19.14, al. (ii B.C.); τὸ ζῆν μ. νόσῳ Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.96 M.: μ. alone, Pl.*Ax*.367c, Sotionp.185 W., *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1925(5).28 (Cyrene, i B.C./i A.D.); οἱ μετηλλαχότες the *dead*, Pl.*Ax*.369b, cf. *Supp.Epigr*.3.367.39 (Boeot., ii B.C.), *BGU*1148.8 (i B.C.), etc.; Dor. μεταλλαχώς *Test.Epict*.1.10; μεταλλαγότων (sic) *IG*5(1).1433.37; also οἱ μεταλλάξαντες ib.2^2.1323.10; ἐξ ἀνθρώπων D.S.18.56 (edict of Polyperchon, 319 B.C.).

III. intr., *undergo a change, change*, Epich.170.15, Hdt.2.77, E.*Fr*.262, Arist.*HA*578^b10: with neut. Pron., τοσοῦτο μετήλλαξε κατὰ τὸν βίον Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.49 M.: c. gen., *change from*, Th.8.70.

IV. *substitute, transfer*, τινὰς εἰς τήν τινων χώραν Pl.*Ti*.19a.

μετάλλᾱτος, Dor. for *μετάλλητος, *to be searched out*, Pi.*P*.4.164.

μετάλλάω, *search carefully, inquire diligently*, ἐμοὶ οὐ φίλον ἐστὶ μεταλλῆσαι καὶ ἐρέσθαι Od.14.378; αὐκέτι μέμνηται .., οὐδὲ μεταλλᾷ 15.23.

2. c. acc. pers., *inquire of, question*, σε .. οὔτ' εἴρομαι οὔτε μεταλλῶ Il.1.553, cf. Od.3.69, 16.287; but ἀντεφθέγξατο .. μετάλλασέν τέ νιν the voice *sought* him *out*, Pi.*O*.6.62.

3. c. acc. objecti, *inquire about, ask after*, μή τι σὺ ταῦτα διείρεο μηδὲ μετάλλα Il.1.550, cf. 5.516; ἕταροι δὲ κατέκταθεν, οὓς σὺ μεταλλᾷς 13.780, cf. 10.125, Od.19.190; ἕκαστα μ. 14.128, cf. 16.465: also with Preps., μεταλλῆσαι .. ἀμφὶ πόσει 17.554; ἀμφ' ἑτάροιο μ. τὰ ἕκαστα A.R.4.1471; θεῶν πέρι τοῖα μ. *APl*.4.183.

4. c. dupl. acc., *ask* one *about* a thing, *ask* him *a question*, τοῦτο δέ τοι ἐρέω, ὅ μ' ἀνείρεαι ἠδὲ μεταλλᾷς Il.3.177; ἔπος ἄλλο μ. καὶ ἐρέσθαι Νέστορα Od.3.243. (Poet. word, also in late Prose, *POxy*.237 vii 40 (ii A.D.), Them.*Or*.22.266c: expld. by Gramm. as *search after other things* (μετὰ ἄλλα), Eust.148.10, etc., but this is very dub.)

μετάλλεία, ἡ, *searching for metals* and the like, *mining*, Pl.*Criti*.114e, *Lg*.842d (pl.), Str.3.2.9, al.: in pl., concrete, *mines*, Id.3.2.3.

2. *mining operations* in a siege, D.S.16.74.

3. *underground channel*, Pl.*Lg*.761c.

4. metaph., μεγαλόδωρος ἡ μ. τοῦ ἀληθοῦς Max.Tyr.17.2.

μετάλλεῖον, τό, in pl., *minerals*, σίδηρος καὶ χαλκὸς καὶ πάντα τὰ μ. Pl.*Lg*.678d.

μετάλλεύς, έως, ὁ, = μεταλλευτής, Lys.*Fr*.89 S., Pl.*Lg*.678d, *IG*2.3260b: in pl., Max.Tyr.6.2 (cj.), 17.2; title of plays by Pherecrates and Nicomachus.

II. a kind of *ant*, Hsch.

μετάλλευσις, εως, ἡ, v.l. for μεταλλεία, Palaeph.9: in pl., *mining operations*, Ph.*Bel*.91.19.

μετάλλευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who searches for metals* or *water, miner*, Str.9.2.18, 15.1.30, Man.4.259.

2. *metallurgist*, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.250 (pl.).

μετάλλευτικός, ή, όν, *skilled in searching for metals*: ἡ-κή (sc. τέχνη) the *art of mining*, Arist.*Pol*.1258^b31, *Oec*.1343^a27; μ. ἐργασία *PSI*8.962^B.28 (ii A.D.).

II. *of* or *consisting of mines*, κτῆμα Pl.*Lg*.847d.

μετάλλευτός, ή, όν, *to be got by mining*, τὰ μ., opp. τὰ ὀρυκτά, Arist.*Mete*.378^a21, cf. Gal.12.166.

μετάλλεύω, *get by mining*, χαλκόν LXXDe.8.9; χρυσοῖο γενέθλην D.P.1114:—Pass., *to be got by mining*, of metals, Pl.*Plt*.288d, Arist.*Mete*.378^a27, *Pol*.1258^b32.

2. abs., *mine*, οἱ μεταλλεύοντες Ph.*Bel*.99.13, D.S.5.37, Luc.*Cont*.11; Λαμψακηνοῖς μ. *work in mines* for the L., Polyaen.2.1.26 (-ηνοί codd., i.e. *condemn to labour in mines*): c. acc. cogn., πᾶν μεταλλεύων γνύθος Lyc.485.

3. *carry on mining operations*, of besiegers, D.S.18.70: also c. acc. cogn., μ. τὰς ὑπονόμους σήραγγας D.H.4.44, cf. Polyaen.7.11.5.

4. *undermine*, τείχη J.*AJ*17.10.3; *IKyzikos*560.

5. *explore*, *AP*6.302 (Leon.), Nic.*Th*.672; μ. τὴν ἔρευναν Porph.*Marc*.26.

6. fig., *exploit as if a mine*, prob. in Phld.*Oec*.p.26 J.; cf. mod. Gk. ἐκμεταλλεύομαι *exploit*.

II. = μεταλλάσσω, *pervert*, ῥεμβασμὸς ἐπιθυμίας μ. νοῦν ἄκακον LXXWi.4.12:—Pass., *to be converted*, εἰς πάντα ib.16.25.

μετάλλίζομαι, *to be condemned to hard labour in mines*, *Cod.Just*.11.41.7, *Basilica* 35.1.9. Sch.

μετάλλικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for mines*, νόμος D.37.35; δίκαι ib.37, Arist.*Ath*.59.5; ἐργασίαι D.S.5.36; σκεῦος Hsch. s.v. ξοΐς: -κός, ὁ, *miner*, *PLond*.1.324.6 (ii A.D.): -κή (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *art of mining*, Phld.*Oec*.p.64 J., Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.353.18.

II. *possessing a knowledge of metals*, Ptol.*Tetr*.13, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.20.

2. *metallic*, φάρμακα Gal.12.208; τὰ μ. Dsc.*Praef*.1, Plu.2.663c, Megesap.Orib.44.24.2; μ. τάλαντα, of the heavy Egyptian talents, Wilcken *Chr*.321.18 (ii A.D.).

μετάλλίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, fem. **-ῖτις,** ιδος, *containing minerals*, γῆ Hsch.

μεταλλοιόω, *change*, Aristeas17 (Pass.), Ph.1.241, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69 (Pass.), Syn.Alch.p.59 B., St.Byz. s.v. Ἀζανοί (Pass.). **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *change*, Plot.3.6.11.

μέταλλον, τό, *mine, quarry*, ἁλὸς μέταλλον salt-*pit*, salt-*mine*, Hdt.4.185; μ. τετμημένον Hyp.*Eux*.35; μ. παλαιὸν ἀνασάξιμον *IG*2.1582.56: mostly in pl., χρύσεα καὶ ἀργύρεα μέταλλα gold and silver *mines*, Hdt.3.57; τὰ ἀργύρεια μ., at Laurium, Th.2.55; μέταλλα (alone) *silver mines*, X.*Vect*.4.4; μαρμάρου μ. marble *quarries*, Str.9.1.23.

2. *mine* in siege-operations, πολιορκεῖν διὰ τῶν μ. Plb.16.11.2, al.

3. metaph., *work*, οὐδ' ἐν τοῖς ἀργυρείοις [ἐστί] μοι μ. Alciphr.1.36.

II. later, *mineral, metal*, *Sammelb*.4313 (i/ii A.D.), Ruf.ap.Orib.5.3.21, Nonn.*D*.11.26, Agath.5.9, *AP*7.363. (On the etym. cf. μεταλλάω.)

b. Lat. *metallum*, *marble paving-slab*, *JS*1988.30 (Apamea, Chr.).

μεταλλουργεῖον, τό, *mine*, D.S.5.38.

έω, *work mines*, ib.36.

2. *dig from a mine*, Dsc.5.74 (Pass.).

μεταλλουργός, ὁ, *miner*, D.S.5.37, Dsc.5.74.

μεταλλωρῦχος ὁ, *sapper*, *FGrH* no.533 2.20 J. (pl., ii A.D.).

μετάλμενος, aor. part. of μεθάλλομαι.

μεταλογίζομαι, *change one's mind*, Sch.E.*Hec*.857.

μεταλόγιον, τό, *secondary list*, *POxy*.515.7 (ii A.D.).

μεταλωφέω, *cease*, A.R.1.1161.

μεταμάζιος, ον, (μαζός) *between the breasts*, ἔβαλε στῆθος μεταμάζιον Il.5.19; τὸ μ. *space between the breasts*, *Anacreont*.16.30.

μεταμάθησις [μᾰ], εως, ἡ, = ἡ ἐκ ψευδῶν δοξῶν εἰς ἀληθεῖς μεταβολή, Phlp.*in Ph*.796.7.

μεταμαίομαι, *search after, chase*, ἄγραν Pi.*N*.3.81.

μεταμανθάνω, fut. -μᾰθήσομαι Paus.4.34.8, Luc.*Herm*.84:—*learn differently*, μ. γλῶσσαν *unlearn one* language *and learn* another *instead*, Hdt.1.57, cf. Paus. l.c.; μ. ὕμνον *learn a new* strain, A.*Ag*.709 (lyr.).

2. *unlearn*, τὴν ἐλευθερίαν Aeschin.3.157; τοῦ μεταμανθάνοντος (sc. ψευδῆ δόξαν) Pl.*R*.413a.

3. abs., *learn better*, Ar.*Pl*.924; εἰ γέρων ἄνθρωπος μεταμαθήσει Luc. l.c.; opp. μανθάνειν ἐξ ἀρχῆς, Arist.*Pol*.1289[a]4.

μετᾰμείβω, Dor. **πεδ-,** *exchange, change*, ἐσλὸν πήματος good *for* ill, Pi.*O*.12.12; [οἱ ἐχῖνοι] μ. τὰς ὀπάς Arist.*HA*612[b]6.

2. *change to another form*, ἐκ βοὸς .. μετάμειβε γυναῖκα Mosch.2.52; μ. φρένα Nonn.*D*.4.182.

3. *remove*, τινὰ Λαμνόθεν dub. cj. in Pi.*P*.1.52; γᾶν τέκνων τέκνοις μ. *hand down* land to children's children, E.*HF*796 (lyr.).

II. Med., *change one's condition*, ἐκ προτέρων μεταμειψάμενοι καμάτων *having escaped* from .., Pi.*P*.3.96: abs., μεταμειβόμενοι ἐναλλάξ *in turns*, Id.*N*.10.55.

2. c. acc., μεταμείβεσθαί τινίτι *to change* one thing *for* another, E.*Ph*.831 (lyr.).

μεταμειπτός, όν, *exchangeable*, rest. in Hes.*fr*.43(a).43 M.-W.

μετάμειψις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *exchange: alteration*, Sch.rec.A.*Pr*.669.

μεταμέλει, impf. μετέμελε: fut. -μελήσει: aor. μετεμέλησε: (μέλω):

I. impers., *it repents* me, *rues* me:—Constr.:

1. c. dat. pers. et gen. rei, ὑμῖν μεταμελησάτω τῶν πεπραγμένων Lys.30.30, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.231a, X.*Cyr*.8.3.32.

2. more freq. c. dat. rei in part. agreeing with the dat. pers., μετεμέλησέ οἱ τὸν Ἑλλήσποντον μαστιγώσαντι *it repented him of* having scourged it, Hdt.7.54, cf. 1.130, 3.140, Antipho 5.91; οὔτε μοι μεταμέλει οὕτως ἀπολογησαμένῳ I do not *regret* having thus defended myself, Pl.*Ap*.38e; also μ. μοι ὅτι .. X.*Cyr*.5.3.6.

3. abs., μ. τινί *it repents* one, Ar.*Pl*.358, Antipho 5.94, Lys.16.2: also without a dat., ξυνέβη ὑμῖν πεισθῆναι μὲν ἀκεραίοις μεταμέλειν δὲ κακουμένοις *to repent* when in distress, Th.2.61; μεταλαμβάνειν ταὐτὰ καὶ μεταμέλειν ἐν ταῖς πράξεσιν Pl.*Prt*.356d.

4. part. neut. μεταμέλον abs., *since it repented* him, τῶν ἀνηλωμένων αὐτοῖς μ. Isoc.18.60, cf. Pl.*Phd*.114a.

II. seldom with nom., *cause repentance* or *sorrow*, τῷ Ἀρίστωνι τὸ εἰρημένον μετέμελε Hdt.6.63; τοῖσι .. ἡγεομένοισι τὰ πεπρηγμένα μετέμελε οὐδέν Id.9.1; ὡς αὐτοῖσι μεταμέλῃ πόνος A.*Eu*.771 (nowh. else in Trag.); οἶμαι δέ σοι ταῦτα μεταμελήσειν Ar.*Nu*.1114.—Cf. μεταμέλομαι.

μεταμέλεια, Ion. **-ίη** Ps.-Hdt.*Vit.Hom*.19: ἡ:—*change of purpose, regret, repentance*, μεταμέλειαν λαμβάνει E.*Fr*.1080.3; μεταμελείας λ. Th.1.34; ἐπί τισι, περί τινος, Democr.43, Th.3.37; μόνη σιωπὴ μ. οὐ φέρει Men.1105; ἐμπιμπλάναι τινὰ μεταμελείας Pl.*Lg*.727c; μεταμελείας μεστή Id.*R*.577e; μ. τοῦ πεπραγμένου γίγνεται Id.*Lg*.866e; τὸ ἐν μ. Arist.*EN*1110[b]19; ἐκ μεταμελείας Plb.1.39.14; αὕτη σε ἡ μ. ἔχει X.*Cyr*.5.3.7, cf. Polystr.p.9 W. (pl.), Phld.*Ir*.p.43 W. (pl.).

μεταμέλέτη, gloss on μεταδήα, Hsch.

μεταμέλητικός, ή, όν, *full of regrets, always repenting*, Arist.*EN*1150[a]21, Ptol.*Tetr*.155.

μεταμέλητός, ή, όν, *repented of*, Hsch. s.v. πεδάγρετον.

μεταμελλησμός, ὁ, = *cunctatio*, *Gloss*.)

μεταμελλοδῦνᾱ ἁ, *remorse*, Cerc.2(b).13 D.[3].

μεταμέλομαι, rare exc. in pres. and impf.: fut. -μελήσομαι Phld.*Rh*.2.16 S., also -μεληθήσομαι LXXPs.109(110).4, Sch.E.*Ph*.899: aor. -εμελήθην Plb.8.23.2, D.S.19.75, later -ήσθην *PThead*.51.15 (iv A.D.); also Ep. μετεμέμβλετο prob. in Panyas. in *Et.Gen*. s.v. μῦθος (Coll.Alex.p.249 Powell): pf. -μεμέλημαι LXX1Ma.11.10, Phld.*Vit*.p.34 J.:—*feel repentance, regret*:—Constr.:

1. c. part., μετεμέλοντο οὐ δεξάμενοι *they repented that* they had not .., Th.4.27, cf. 7.50; μ. ὅτι .. Id.5.14; ὁ μεταμελόμενος Arist.*EN*1110[b]23.

2. μεταμέλεσθαί τινι *repent at* a thing, D.S.15.9; ἐπί τινι Id.19.75; τινων Phalar.*Ep*.43.

3. abs., *change one's purpose* or *line of conduct*, X.*Cyr*.4.6.5, Plb.4.50.6.

II. causal in fut. part., τὸ μεταμελησόμενον *that which will cause regret, matter for future repentance*, X.*Mem*.2.6.23.

III. = μεταμέλει I. 1, μεταμέλεσθαι αὐτοῖς περὶ ὧν ἂν συμβουλεύσωνται Pl.*Demod*.382d.:—the form **μεταμελέομαι,** censured by Thom.Mag.p.123 R., occurs in Hp.*Ep*.27.

μεταμέλος, ὁ, *repentance, regret*, Th.7.55, Conon23.3, Themist.*Ep*.4.1, J.*AJ*19.4.4, Chor.p.214 B.; ἀποθανὼν ὁ δίκαιος ἔλιπε μετάμελον Lxx Pr.11.3.

II. Adj. μετάμελος, ον, *repenting*, πόλις ταῖς διαδιδομέναις φήμαις μετάμελος οὖσα D.S.25.11; δύνασθαι τὸν μετάμελον .. ἀνακαλεῖσθαι (sc. τὴν δωρεάν) Just.*Nov*.87 pr.

μεταμέλπομαι, *sing* or *dance among*, τισι *h.Ap*.197.

μεταμήθεια, ἡ, = μετάνοια, Hsch.

μεταμίξ, Adv. *mixedly*, Id.

μεταμίσγω, *mix among*, Od.18.310, Hp.*Morb*.2.45: fut. μεταμείξω, κτήματα .. τοῖσιν Ὀδυσσῆος μεταμείξομεν Od.22.221.

μεταμισθόω, *sublet*, *PTeb*.105.31 (ii B.C.), *POxy*.101.48 (ii A.D.):—Pass., *PTeb*.61(*b*).35 (ii B.C.).

μεταμορφόω, *transform*, Gal.19.479; ἑαυτὸν εἴς τι Ael.*VH*1.1; *disguise*, ἑαυτόν App.*BC*4.41:—mostly in Pass., *to be transformed*, Ep.Rom.12.2, Plu.2.52d, Luc.*Asin*.11; εἰς θηρίων ἰδέαν D.S.4.81; εἰς Ἀπόλλωνα Ph.2.559; εἰς ἰχθύν Ath.8.334c; ἀπὸ δόξης εἰς δόξαν 2Ep.Cor.3.18; *to be transfigured*, Ev.Matt.17.2, etc.

μεταμορφωσις, εως, ἡ, *transformation*, Str.1.2.11 (pl.), Hierocl.p.21 A., Luc.*Salt*.57, *Halc*.1 tit., Gal.5.193, App.*BC*4.42, Ant.Diog.13 (pl.); τούτοις (sc. φυτοῖς) ἐμφύεται ψυχὴ κατὰ τὴν μ. Porph.*Abst*.1.6; μεταμορφώσεων συναγωγή, title of work by Antoninus Liberalis.

μεταμοσχεύω, *transplant*, Hsch.: Subst. **-ευσις,** εως, ἡ, *Gloss*.

μεταμπελεύω, ?*transplant vines*, Heph.Astr.3.5.69.

μεταμπίσχω, *clothe in a new dress*, εἱμαρμένη -ίσχουσα τὰς ψυχάς Plu.*Fr.inc*.146.α´:—more freq. in Med., *put on a different dress*, δουλείαν -ισχόμενος *putting on the new dress of* slavery, Pl.*R*.569c; μ.τὸν βίον Procop.*Arc*.16; ψυχήν Aen.Gaz.*Thphr*.p.10 B.: abs., *change one's dress*, ἐὰν μεταμπίσχηται Aristid.2.207 J.; cf. sq.

μεταμῡθεύομαι, Pass., *be fabulously identified with*, εἰς τὸν ἄνεμον Sch.D.P.425.

μεταμφιάζω (later **-έζω** Plu.2.340e, Luc.*Nec*.16: fut. -έσω Max.Tyr.21.1), *change the dress* of another, *strip off his dress*, τινα Plu. and Luc. ll.cc.; τὰ τοῦ πλησίον Max.Tyr. l.c.: c. dupl. acc., τὸ λαμπρὸν σχῆμα μ. τινά Hld.2.21: metaph., *change*, τι εἴς τι *AP*6.165 (Phal.):—Med. *take off one's own dress*, τὴν βασιλικὴν ἐσθῆτα μεταμφιασαμένη v.l. in Phylarch.30 J. (cf. sq.); πορφυρίδα μεταμφιάσομαι Luc.*Herm*.86 codd.; ἀποδυσάμενος τὸν Πυθαγόραν τίνα μετημφιάσω μετ' αὐτόν; what body *didst thou assume* after him? Id.*Gall*.19; μ. τὴν τύχην, τὸν βίον, Vett.Val.131.8, Procop.*Arc*.17.

μεταμφιέννῡμι (also **-εννύω** Plu.2.528b), = foreg., metaph., D.L.7.25:—Med., *take off one's own* dress, Phylarch.30 J. (cf. foreg.); *put on another dress*, Plu.*Nic*.3; μ. τὴν Ῥωμαίαν στολήν Hdn.5.5.5; ψυχὴ μ. πολλὰ σώματα D.L.3.67; τινι *change clothes with* .., Theopomp.Hist.89a: metaph., κυνῶν μ. βίον Phld.*Sto*.339.8.

μετᾰμώλιος, ον, dub.l. for sq.

II. = ἐμπόλεμος, Hsch.

μετᾰμώνιος, ον, poet. Adj. *vain, idle*, μ. νήματα *vainly-woven*, Od.2.98; μεταμώνια βάζεις talkest *idly*, 18.332; τὰ δὲ πάντα θεοὶ μ. θεῖεν may the gods give all that *to the winds*, Il.4.363; ψεύδη μ. Pi.*O*.12.6; μ. θηρεύω Id.*P*.3.23; τὰ δ' οὐκ ἄρ' ἔμελλε θεὸς μ. θήσειν Theoc.22.181.—Used by Hom. only in neut. pl.: the etym. is dub., cf. μωνιή, μωνιόν; but later Poets apptly. connected the word with ἄνεμος (as if for μετανεμώνιος); κονία μεταμώνιος ἀέρθη *borne by the wind, on high*, Simon.16; ἐς κόρακας βαδιεῖ μεταμώνιος Ar.*Pax*117, ubi v. Sch.:—μεταμώλιος is v.l. in several passages; cf. ἀνεμώλιος.

μεταναγιγνώσκομαι, Pass., *repent of*, c. gen., Αἴας μετανεγνώσθη θυμοῦ (Herm. for θυμὸν) .. μεγάλων τε νεικέων S.*Aj*.717 (lyr.).

μεταναγρᾰφή, ἡ, *re-registration, transfer in the books*, prob. in *IEphes*.14.34 (i A.D.).

μεταναιετάω, *dwell with*, τισι to be read metri gr. for μεταναίεται in *h.Cer*.87.

μεταναιετης, ου, ὁ, *one who dwells with*, Hes.*Th*.401.

μεταναπείθω, *change by persuasion*, in Pass., Hsch. s.v. μετανεγνώ‹σ›θη.

μεταναστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *migration*, in pl., Hp.*Aër*.20, Th.1.2, 2.16, X.*Mem*.3.5.12, Str.3.4.19: sg., of the soul, Ph.1.91: metaph., μεταναστάσεις τῆς γνώμης Procop.*Arc*.22.

μεταναστᾰτος, ον, *devastated by migrations*, ἡ Ἑλλὰς οὐχ ὑπ' ἀνθρώπων μόνον γινομένη μ. Ocell.3.5.

II. *having departed*, πατέρων μετανάστατος ψυχή Ph.1.513.

μεταναστεύω, *remove*, Lxx Ps.51(52).5, Ph.1.299:—Med., *depart, flee*, Lxx Ps.10(11).1.

2. intr. in Act., = Med., ib. 61(62).7, Str.*Chr*.7.5.

μεταναστης, ου, ὁ, (sts. taken as μετανά-στης or for *μεταναστάτης, bur prob. to be analysed as μετα-νάστης; cf. μεταναίω, νάστης) *one who has left his home, wanderer, migrant*, commonly as a term of reproach, ἀτίμητος μ. Il.9.648; μοῦνοι οὐ μετανάσται Ἑλλήνων, of the Athenians, Hdt.7.161; *fugitive*, *POxy*.487.18 (ii A.D.), *PTeb*.439 (ii A.D.); μ. γενόμενοι ὑπὸ ἐθνῶν Prisc.p.341 D. (cf. μετανίσταντο ibid.): c. gen., ἀρετῆς μ. *from* virtue, Ph.1.415, cf. 477; πάτρης μ. Man.2.420.

II. *wandering*, of *the planets*, opp. the fixed stars, Arat.457:—hence fem. **-νάστις,** ψυχὴ σώματος μ. a *fugitive* from .., Ph.2.462; also **-νάστρια,** σκοπέλων μ. πέρδιξ *AP*7.204 (Agath.).

μεταναστιος, ον, *wandering*, Nonn.*D*.1.110; Νύμφαι *AP*9.814.

μεταναφέρω, in Pass., *to be diverted from their proper use*, of monies, *OGI*483.52 (Pergam., ii A.D.).

μετανέομαι, *visit, approach*, εὐνήν Musae.205, Nonn.*D*.14.89, ἄλλον ἐνηείῃ μετανεύμενος, ἄλλον ἀπειλῇ ib. 29.7, 36.161.

μετανέρχομαι, *to be transported*, *POxy*.1049.1 (ii A.D.).

μετανθέω, *change its colour*, χλαμὺς κατὰ τὴν ἶριν μ. Philostr.*Im*.1.10, cf. Aristaenet.1.11.

μετανιπτρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *cup drunk after washing the hands* at the end of meals, δέξαι τηνδὶ μ. τῆς Ὑγιείας Call.Com.6, cf. Antiph.149; μ. τῆς Ὑγιείας ἔγχεον Nicostr.Com.3; μ. μεστὴν Διὸς Σωτῆρος Diph.69:—also **-νιπτρον,** τό, δαίμονος ἀγαθοῦ μ. Antiph.137.

μετανίσομαι or **μετανίσσομαι** [ῑ], *change position, cross over*, Ἠέλιος μετενίσετο βουλυτόνδε Il.16.779, Od.9.58, of the polar axis, οὐδ' ὀλίλον μετανίσεται Arat.21: c. acc., *pass into, enter*, Καρκίνον ἠέλιος μ. *AP*9.384.13.

2. of a river, *flow into* another, A.R.4.628.

II. c. acc., *pursue*, E.*Tr*.131 (anap.); *win, get possession of*, [πλοῦτον] Pi.*P*.5.8; *go in quest of*, A.R.1.1245, cf. E.*Hyps.Fr*.(3)1 iii 37 (lyr., -νεισεται Pap.).

μετανίστημι, *remove from his* or *their country*, Plb.3.5.5; εἰς ἄλλας πόλεις Id.9.26.7.

2. generally, *remove*, i.e. *avert*, τὰ χείριστα Phld.*D*.1.19.

II. Pass., c. aor. 2 et pf. Act., *remove, migrate*, Th.1.12, 3.114, S.*OC*175 (anap.), Ph.1.514, *POxy*.44.9 (i A.D.); ἐς χῶρον Hdt.9.51, cf. D.S.4.85; ἐκ τῶν ἄνω τόπων Id.1.37; πρός τινας Ph.2.25; μ. Πελοποννήσου *emigrate from* .., Conon47.1.

μετανοέω, *perceive afterwards* or *too late*, opp. προνοέω, Epich. [280]; opp. προβουλεύομαι, Democr.66; *concur subsequently*, τισι *BGU*747i11 (ii A.D.).

2. *change one's mind* or *purpose*, Pl.*Euthd*.279c, Men.*Epit*.72; μ. μὴ οὔτε .. τῶν χαλεπῶν ἔργων ᾖ τὸ .. ἄρχειν *change one's opinion and think* that it is not .., X.*Cyr*.1.1.3.

3. *repent*, Antipho 2.4.12; ἐν τοῖς ἀνηκέστοις Id.5.91: freq. in LXX and *NT*, Si.48.15, al.; ἀπὸ τῆς κακίας Act.Ap.8.22; ἐκ τῶν ἔργων Apoc.9.20; ἐπὶ τῇ ἀκαθαρσίᾳ 2Ep.Cor.12.21, cf. *OGI*751.9 (Amblada, ii B.C.); ἐπί τινι Luc.*Salt*.84, etc.; περί τινων Plu.*Galb*.6; τοῖς πεπραγμένοις Id.*Agis*19: c. part., μ. γενόμενος Ἕλλην Luc.*Am*.36.

4. c. acc., *repent of*, τὴν ἄφιξιν J.*BJ*4.4.5.

μετανοημα, ατος, τό, *ultimate concept*, Dam.*Pr*.117.

μετανοητικός, ή, όν, *given to repentance*, Max.Tyr.11.3.

μετάνοια, ἡ, *change of mind* or *heart, repentance, regret*, Batr.70, Th.3.36, Philem.198, Plb.4.66.7, LXXPr.14.15, Aristeas188, Plu.2.712c (pl.), etc.; ἀνίατος γὰρ τῶν τοιούτων μ. Antipho 2.4.12; γαμεῖν ὁ μέλλων εἰς μ. ἔρχεται Men.*Mon*.91; ἡ εἰς τὸν θεὸν μ. Act.Ap.20.21; μ. ἀπὸ νεκρῶν ἔργων *Ep.Hebr*.61.

II. Rhet., *afterthought, correction*, Rutil.1.16.

μεταντλέω, *draw from one vessel into another*, εἰς ἀγγεῖα *Gp*.9.19.8: metaph., of Τύχη, *AP*9.180 (Pall.).

μέταξα, ης, ἡ, *raw silk*, Procop.*Arc*.25, Lyd.*Mag*.2.4, etc. (The etym. is unknown: an earlier Latin form *mataxa* in Lucil.1192, Vitr.7.3.2 in the sense of 'floss', 'tow'.)

μέταξαβλάττη, ἡ, *purple silk*, *Edict.Diocl*.24.1a, 13.

μέταξάριος, ὁ, *silk-merchant*, Just.*Nov*.App.5, *SEG*32.1439 (Syria, A.D. 516), *ITyr*22, 98.

μέταξένια, τά, app. some form of offerings, *CID*7 A 26 (v B.C.).

μέταξιον, τό, Dim. of μέταξα, Sch.E.*Hec*.447.

μέταξον, τό, = μέταξα, Ps.-Callisth.3.7.

μέταξος, ἡ, = μέταξον, Just.*Nov*. app. 5.

μεταξύ (late form μετοξύ *PLond*.2.177.11 (i A.D.), etc.), Adv., (μετά, ξύν) prop. *in the midst*: hence,

I. as Adv.,

1. of Place, *betwixt, between*, once in Hom., Il.1.156, cf. *h.Merc*.159, etc.: with Art., τὸ μ. Hdt.2.8, Ar.*Av*.551; ἐν τούτῳ τῷ μ. Th.4.25; νεάτης τε καὶ ὑπάτης καὶ μέσης καὶ εἰ ἄλλα ἄττα μ. τυγχάνει ὄντα Pl.*R*.443d; αὐχένα μ. τιθέντες Id.*Ti*.69e: metaph., φίλος ἢ ἐχθρὸς ἢ μ. Arist.*Rh*.1376ᵃ30.

2. of Time, *between-whiles, meanwhile*, Hdt.4.155, S.*Fr*.225, Pl.*Ly*.207d, etc.; τὰ μ. the *intervening* events, Isoc.12.201: freq. c. pres. part., μ. ὀρύσσων ἐπαύσατο *in the midst of* his digging, Hdt.2.158; ἐπελαυνόντων .. μ. Id.4.129; μ. θύων Ar.*Ra*.1242; μ. πίνων Eup.351.5; μ. πορευομένους X.*Cyr*.8.8.11, cf. Pl.*Ly*.207b, etc.; ἐξαναστάντες μ. δειπνοῦντες *in the middle of* supper, D.18.169; ἀπαγχομένη μ. κατεκλίθη (κατεκωλύθη Blass), i.e. *in the interval* between this and reviving, And.1.125: freq. with Verbs of speaking, λέγντα μ. in the middle of my discourse, Pl.*Ap*.40b, cf. *Euthd*.275e, *R*.336b: without part., μ. ὑπολαβεῖν *to interrupt*, X.*An*.3.1.26; μ. τὸν λόγον καταλύομεν Pl.*Grg*.505c; μ. διαλῦσαι τὴν συνουσίαν Id.*Prt*.336e; ἐν τῷ μ. (sc. χρόνῳ) X.*Smp*.1.14: with χρόνῳ, D.30.17.

b. in late writers, like μετά (Adv.), *after, afterwards*, τὸ μ. σάββατον the *next* Sabbath, Act.Ap.13.42; οἱ μ. τούτων βασιλεῖς the kings *who followed* them, J.*BJ*5.4.2; οἱ μ. τούτων, = Lat. *posteri eorum*, *IG*14.1913, Plu.2.240a,b; μ. ἐβίῳ Ruf.*Ren.Ves*.2.4.

3. of Qualities, τὰ μ. *intermediate*, i.e. neither good nor bad, Pl.*Grg*.468a.

4. of Degree, ὅσον τὸ μ. how great is *the difference*, Timocl.22.1.

5. Gramm., the *neuter gender*, Arist.*SE*166ᵇ12, *Po*.1458ᵃ17.

II. as Prep. c. gen., *between*, Hdt.1.6, 7.85, Th.1.118, 4.42, etc.; μ. σοφίας καὶ ἀμαθίας Pl.*Smp*.202a; μ. τούτοιν ἀμφοῖν ἐν μέσῳ ὄν Id.*R*.583c; αἱ μ. τῶν λόγων διηγήσεις the explanations *between* the speeches, Id.*Tht*.143c; but μ. τῶν λόγων *if I may interrupt* the argument, Id.*Phdr*.230a; μ. τῶν βασιλέων *among* kings, Plu.2.177c; *between* parties to an agreement, τιμὴ ἡ συμφωνηθεῖσα μ. τινῶν *BGU*316.15 (iv A.D.); τὰ μ. σύμφωνα the terms agreed *between the parties*, *POxy*.914.8 (v A.D.) *Cod.Just*.1.3.45.13, 1.4.33.2: sts. one of the extremes is omitted, ἄνωθεν τῶν Θυεστείων ῥακῶν μ. τῶν Ἰνοῦς Ar.*Ach*.434: ἢ ἐναντίοις οὖσιν ἢ μ. Arist.*GC*319ᵇ12; ἦν συμφέρον ὡς πλεῖστον τὸν μ. χρόνον γενέσθαι τῶν ὅρκων D.18.26.

b. μ. θύρας *in the opening of* the door, Sor.1.119.

2. of Time, ὁ μ. τῆς δίκης τε καὶ τοῦ θανάτου [χρόνος] Pl.*Phd*.58c, cf. E.*Hec*.437; τὰ μ. τούτου *meanwhile*, S.*OC*291: as a Prep., it may either precede or follow its case, but more freq. precedes, cf. Pl.*Phd*.71a and b.

μεταξῠλογία, ἡ, *use of digressions*, *Prog*.4 (pl.), Men.Prot.p28 D., Olymp.*in Mete*.41.23.

μεταξύτης [ῠ], ητος, ἡ, *middle position*, A.D.*Conj*.221.5.

2. *mean*, = μεσότης, *Theol.Ar*.50 (pl.).

II. in Music, *interval*, διάστημά ἐστι δυοῖν φθόγγων μ. Nicom.*Harm*.12, cf. 6 (pl.), S.E.*M*.5.78 (pl.).

2. generally, *interval*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.5(1).192.

μεταξωτός, ή, όν, (μέταξα) *of silk*, ὕφασμα Hdn.*Epim*.125.

μεταπᾰθῶς, Adv., = συμπαθῶς, *POxy*.237 vii 23 (ii A.D.).

μεταπαιδᾰγωγέω, f.l. for παραπαιδ- in Luc.*Nigr*.12.

μεταπαιδεύω, *educate differently*, LXX4Ma.2.7 (Pass.), Luc.*Anach*.17:—Pass., of a substance, *acquire a fresh tendency*, Pall.*in Hp*.2.104 D.

μεταπαιδιά, ἡ, *play, sport*, τῶν ἐφήβων πρὸς ἀλλήλους *OGI*764.27 (Pergam., ii B.C.).

μεταπαιφάσσομαι, *rush, dart to and for*, A.R.3.1266.

μεταπαραβολή, ἡ, astron., *conjunction*, Simp.*in Cael*.471.9.

μεταπαραδίδωμι, *hand down*, τῷ μεθ' ἑαυτὸν ἱερεῖ τι *BCH*44.79*d*2 (Lagina); ‹καθ›άπερ μυστήρια Iamb.*VP*32.226; *transfer*, *IG*14.759.22 (Naples), *PMag.Par*.1.501: Astrol., *yeild up* the χρονοκρατορία, Vett.Val.163.25.

μεταπαραδοσις, εως, ἡ, *handing over* of funds, *IGRom*.4.948.10 (Chios).

μεταπαραλαμβάνω, *receive a thing from another*, οἱ παρ᾽ ἐμοῦ -λημψόμενοι my *successors in title*, *PAmh*.2.68.23 (i A.D.), cf. *IG*4(1).88.19 (Epid., ii A.D.), *PMag.Par*.1525, Vett.Val.219.3; *take over* an office, *BGU*1192.8 (i B.C.).

μεταπαραλλάσσω, *change about, interchange*, in Pass., Hero *Geom*.3.25.

μεταπαρατίθημι, *transfer* in an account, Prob. in *PFlor*.92.6 (i A.D.).

μεταπαύομαι, *rest between-whiles*, μεταπαυόμενοι δὲ μάχοντο Il.17.373.

II. c. gen., *cease from*, ὅθι λαρὸν ὕδωρ -παύεται ἅλμης Opp.*H*.1.115.

μεταπαυσωλή, ἡ, *rest between-whiles*, πολέμοιο *from* war, Il.19.201.

μεταπείθω, *change a man's persuasion*, Ar.*Ach*.626, Lys.9.7, D.18.228:—Pass., *to be persuaded to change*, Pl.*R*.413b, X.*HG*7.1.14, Isoc.3.47, D.*Prooem*.28.

μεταπειράομαι, *try in a different way*, Ar.*Ec*.217.

μεταπείρω, *pierce through again*, Antyll.(?)ap.Orib.45.18.7, Sor.2.62.

μεταπειστός, όν, *open to persuasion*, Pl.*Ti*.51e; μ. ὑπὸ λόγου Id.*Def*.414c.

μεταπεμπτέος, α, ον, *to be sent for*, Th.6.25.

μεταπεμπτος, ον, *sent for*, Hdt.8.67, Th.6.29, X.*An*.1.4.3, Phld.*Mus*.p.86 K., etc.; μ. δικαστήρια, of the federal *circuit*-courts of the Lycian league, *OGI*556.14 (i B.C.), *IGRom*.3.680.7 (i A.D.).

μεταπέμπω, *send after* or *for*, Ἀγαμέμνονος πέμψαντος .. μέτα *having sent for* thee, E.*Hec*.504; παρ᾽ Εὐχαρίδου τρεῖς ἄγλιθας μετέπεμψα Ar.*V*.680.

II. mostly in Med., μεταπέμπεσθαί τινα *summon*, Hdt.1.41, al., Ar.*Ach*.1087, al., Antipho 1.15, etc.; of things, *send for*, σῖτον *OGI*56.17 (Canopus, iii B.C.), etc.: Th. uses Act. and Med. indifferently, cf. 1.112, 4.30, 6.52, with 2.29, 5.82:—Pass., μεταπεμφθῆναι *to be sent for*, D.28.14, cf. Pl.*Prt*.319b; ἐξ Ἀθηνῶν μεταπεπέμφθαι Phld.*Mus*.p.28 K.

μεταπεμψις, εως, ἡ, *a sending for, summons*, Pl.*Ep*.338b, Str.12.3.24, Nic.Dam.130.30 J. (pl.), Plu.*Alex*.33.

μεταπερισπάω, prob. *divert*, τοῦ Δημητρίου μεταπερισπασθέντος εἰς δημοσίαν χρείαν *PFam.Teb*.24.54 (ii A.D.).

μεταπεσσεύω, Att. **-πεττεύω,** *move as in the game of draughts*, τινα dub. in Pl.Com.124:—Pass., Pl.*Min*.316c.

μεταπέταμαι or **-πέτομαι**, *fly to another place, fly away*, ἀπὸ .. εἰς .. Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.50.

μεταπήγνυμι, *transfer to another* place, in Med., πρὸς δένδρα τὴν καλιάν *transfer its* nest to the trees *instead*, D.Chr.72.14.

μεταπηδάω, *leap from one place to another*, *hop* or *spring about*, ἀπ᾽ ἄλλου πρὸς ἕτερον ἀκρεμόνα Agatharch.51, cf. Luc.*Gall*.1, *Syr.D*.36, Gal.*UP*10.12: metaph., S.E.*M*.9.97.

II. *Leap among*, τισι App.*Hann*.23.

μεταπηδησις, εως, ἡ, *leaping from one place to another*, Plu.2.739c.

μεταπίνω [ῑ], *drink after*, Hp.*Acut*.56, in Pass., opp. προπίνομαι.

μεταπῐπίσκω, causal of foreg., *give to drink afterwards*, Id.*Morb*.2.65.

μεταπιπράσκω, *sell after* or *again*, Phryn.*PS*p.88 B., *PVatic.Aphrod*.10.13 (vi A.D.).

μεταπίπτω, used as Pass. of μεταβάλλω, *fall differently, under-go a change*,

a. in from, Heraclit.88, Meliss.8, Pl.*Cra*.440a, etc.; πολλαχῶς μ. Diog.Apoll.2; μ. τὸ εἶδος Hdt.6.61; μ. εἰς ἄλλο εἶδος Pl.*Cra*.44ob; ἐκ γυναικὸς ἐς ὄρνεον Luc.*Philops*.2: Gramm., τὸ ᾱ μ . εἰς τὸ ῡ A.D.*Adv*.188.25; ὁ λόγος θαμινὰ μ., of *changes* of construction, D.H.*Dem*.39 *fall into disrepair*, *PSI*4.444.3 (iii B.C.).

b. in mind, *change one's opinion suddenly*, τὸν ὁμονθεν πεφυ-κότα στέργων μετέπεσον E.*IA*502; ἐξ ἐχθίστου μ. Ar.*Av*.627: abs., Isoc.9.50, Plb.5.49.7, *PRyl*.118.4 (i B.C.); also μ. εἰς τἀναντία τῆς γνωνμης Plb.21.7.7.

2. of place, *migrate, be transferred*, Arist.*Mete*.360[b]18, al.; of votes, εἰ τριάκοντα μόναι μετέπεσον τῶν ψήφων Pl.*Ap*.36a, cf. Aeschin.3.252; but ὀστράκου μεταπεσόντος *on the fall* of the sherd *with the other side uppermost*, prov., of a sudden change (borrowed from the game ὀστρακίνδα), Pl.*Phdr*.241b, cf. Sch.

3. of conditions, circumstances, etc., μεταπίπτοντος δαίμονος E.*Alc*.913 (anap.); μ. ἄνω κάτω Pl.*Grg*.493a; τοὐναντίον μεταπέπτωκεν Id.*Tht*.162d; τὰ μὲν [πάθη] ταχὺ μεταπίπτειν εἴθισται D.26.18; τὸ τῆς τύχης γὰρ ῥεῦμα μ. ταχύ Men.*Georg.Fr*.2; freq. of political changes, *under-go revolution*, Th.8.68, Pl.*Ep*.325a; μετεπεπτώκει τὰ πράγματα *a revolution had taken place*, Lys.20.14; ἡ Ῥωμαίων δυναστεία μετέπεσεν εἰς μοναρχίαν Hdn.1.1.4; also ἀρχὴ -πεσοῦσα εἰς ἄνδρα ἐξ ἀσήμου γένους Id.2.3.1: generally, *change for the worse*, ἐξ εὐπορίης εἰς πενίην Democr.101; εἰς δουλείαν Lycurg.50; ἐξ εὐτυχίας εἰς δυστυχίαν Arist.*Po*.1453[a]2; also, *for the better*, μ. ἐκ τοῦ κακῶς πράττειν Lycurg.60; μεταπέσοι βελτίονα E.*Ion*412; τοῦ πυκνὰ μεταπίπτοντος κριτηρίου Epicur.*Fr*.230; of a person, *to be variable* μ. καὶ μεταρριπίζεσθαι Arr.*Epict*.1.4.19.

b. μεταπίπτοντες λόγοι fallacies *due to a change* in meaning of terms, ib.1.7.1; συλλογισμοὶ μ. ib.2.17.27.

II. c. gen. rei, *fall from, fail of* .., εἰ ἡ γνῶσις τοῦ γνῶσις εἶναι μὴ μεταπίπτει Pl.*Cra*.440a.

III. of property, *to be transferred*, εἴς τινα ἐξ ὀνόματός τινος *Stud.Pal*.4.114.14 (ii A.D.).

μεταπλᾰνάομαι, *disperse*, or *wander off into*, w. acc., ζῷα ἄλογα μεταπλανώμεναι λοιπὸν διατελέσετε, of metempsychosis, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44.

μετάπλᾰσις, εως, ἡ, = sq., Eust.58.35.

μετάπλασμός, ὁ, Gramm., *metaplasm*, the formation of cases of Nouns or tenses of Verbs from a non-existent nom. or pres., A.D.Adv.183.22 (pl.), Choerob.*in Theod*.1.377, Arc.129.9.

μετάπλάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *mould differently, remodel*, Pl.*Ti*.92b, Iamb.*Myst*.3.28; τι εἴς τι Pl.*Ti*.50a (so in Med., *AP*9.708 (Phil.)); βίον μ. ἄλλοι ἄλλως Melinnoap.Stob3.7.12.

2. *counterfeit*, τὸ θεῖον νόμισμα Ph.1.220.

II. Gramm., in Pass., *to be formed by metaplasm*, A.D.*Adv*.184.11, Arc.129.6, Eust.58.38.

μετάπλαστικός, ή, όη, *changed in form*, of forms used by Poets, Festus.p.138 L.

μεταπλέω, *change one's sailing, sail on another tack*, *An.Ox*.3.219; Ion. **-πλώω** Opp.*H*.3.427.

μεταπλόμενοι, οἱ, *the transformed, the deified*, Hsch.

μετάπλοος, contr. **-πλους,** ὁ, = *prospera navigatio*, dub. in *Gloss*.

μεταπνέω, *recover breath*, καμάτοιο from .., Opp.*H*.5.314.

μεταπνοή, ἡ, *recovering of breath*, gloss on μετάψυξις, Hsch.

μεταποιέω, *alter the make of* a thing, *remodel*, νόμους D.18.121; πάντα ἐς τοὺς τρόπους τοὺς παραπλησίους μ. Hp.*Fract*.26; εἰς γάμον ἀπὸ τῆς θυσίας μ. τὴν εὐωχίαν Hld.5.29, cf. Porph.*Antr*.36: abs., μεταποίησον *re-compose* the verse, Sol.20.3: cf. Sch.A.Il.20.273, al.—Pass., -ποιεῖσθαι εἰς τὸ δέον A.D.*Synt*.199.18.

II. Med., *lay claim to*, *pretend to*, c. gen. rei, e.g. ξυνέσεως, ἀρετῆς τι, Th.1.140, 2.51; τέχνης Pl.*Plt*.289e; οὐδέν σφι μετεὸν μεταποιεῦνται (sc. τοῦ ἐμπορίου) Hdt.2.178.

μεταποιή, ἡ, *change* of ownership, *POxy*.318 (i A.D.).

μεταποιησις, εως, ἡ, *claiming*, ἀρετῆς J.*AJ*3.2.4; τῶν διπλῶν *IG*14.1054; *acquisition*, Ph.2.419.

II. *changing, alteration*, Apollon.ap.Gal.12.653, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.7.7: also in Rhet., Hermog.*Inv*.4.3.

μεταποιητέον, *one must alter*, ἐπὶ τὸ χρηστότερον Philum.ap.Aët.9.33.

μεταποικίλλομαι, *embroider*, in quot. fig., Agath.pr.17.

μεταποίνιος, ον, *punishing afterwards*, δίκη Suid. s.v. ποινή.

μεταπολέω, *go along*, with, τῶν ἑτέρων τοῖς ἑτέροις ἐπακολουθούντων καὶ μεταπολουμένων Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.293 (unless this is fr. μεταπόλλυμι *perish in succession*).

μεταπόλλυμι, v. μεταπολέω.

μεταπολογίζομαι, *transfer to another account*, *MAMA*8.413(*b*).4.

μεταπομπή, ἡ, = μετάπεμψις, Pl.*Ep*.348d, Ael.*VH*13.34.

μεταπόντιος, ον, *in the midst of the sea*, Hsch.

μεταπορεύδην, Adv. *pursuing*, Hsch.

μεταπορεύομαι, *go after, follow up*, ἔχθραν Lys.31.2; *pursue, punish*, τοὺς ἀποστήσαντας Plb.1.88.9; ἀσέβειαν Id.2.58.11, cf. J.*AJ*6.13.4.

2. *seek after, canvass for*, ἀρχήν Plb.10.4.2, cf. Πολέμων 1.30 (Demetrias).

b. *claim at law*, *SEG*9.8.121 (Cyrene, i B.C., senatus consultum).

3. *change*, βουλήν, ἤθη, Procop.*Goth*.4.34, *Aed*.6.2; ῥεῖθρον, of a river, ib.2.10.

II. *go from one place to another, migrate*, Pl.*Lg*.904c, *PPetr*.3 p.129 (iii B.C.), *PRev.Laws*44.10 (iii B.C.).

μεταποροποιέω, = μετασυγκρίνω, Dsc.4.153.

μεταποροποιησις, εως, ἡ, = μετασύγκρισις, Gal.10.268.

μεταποτέον, (μεταπίνω) *one must drink afterwards*, Hp.*Acut*.63.

μετάπρᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *re-sale*, Str.5.3.7, ἔρια εἰς μετάπρασιν ὠνεῖσθαι Heph.Astr.3.5.39, 43.

μετάπράτης [ᾱ], ου, ὁ, *one who re-sells*, Sch.Ptol.*Tetr*.151, Suid. s.v. μετάβολοι.

μεταπρεπής, ές, *distinguished among*, c. dat. pl., δόμον .. μεταπρεπέ᾽ ἀθανάτοισι Il.18.370.

μεταπρεπω, *distinguish oneself* or *be distinguished among*, c. dat. pl., [ταῦρος] βόεσσι μ. Il.2.481, etc.: freq. (esp. in Il.) of heroes, μ. ἡρώεσσιν ib.579; Τρώεσσι 13.175; ἱππεῦσι 11.720, cf. Hes.*Th*.92 (tm.); συμποσίοισι μ. Phalaec.ap.Ath.10.440d; ἐν πάντεσσι Orph.*A*.806: c. dat. modi, ἔγχεϊ Τρωσὶ μεταπρέπω I *am distinguished among* the Trojans *by* the spear, Il.16.835, cf. 596, Hes.*Th*.377: so c. inf., μετέπρεπε Μυρμιδόνεσσιν ἔγχεϊ μάρνασθαι Il.16.194, cf. Od.18.2 (tm.): c. acc., μ. ἠϊθέοισιν εἶδος A.R.2.784, pass. form in same sense, μεταπρεφθεὶς ἑτάροισιν *GVI*1519.5 (Moesia, i B.C.); cf. ἐμπρέπω.

μεταπτοιέω, *flee cowering to another place, seek refuge*, A.*Supp*.332.

μετάπτωσις, εως, ἡ, *change*, Pl.*Lg*.895b, etc.; τῶν πραγμάτων Arist.*MM*1207b12; τὸ κατὰ μετάπτωσιν ἐνόχλημα Epicur.*Fr*.154; ὁ βίος ἀδήλους τὰς μ. ἔχει Men.*Mon*.581; εἰς ἄλληλα Str.17.1.36: pl., *OGI*335.128 (Pergam.); -σεις λημμάτων, λόγων, Arr.*Epict*.1.7.20, 3.2.17; εἰ .. εἰς μ. ἔσται ὁ ἀγρός if it shall be *transferred*, *CIG*3702 (Mysia); ἡ ἐκ τύχης ἄνω καὶ κάτω μ. Ael.*VH*2.29.

II. *change of party*, πρός τινας Plb.3.99.3; *change of opinion*, τοῦ πλήθους Phld.*Rh*.2.17 S. (pl.).

III. Gramm., *inflexion*, μ. εἰς ἀριθμόν, πτῶσιν, A.D.*Adv*.181.2: generally, *change*, μ. τοῦ ῑ εἰς τὸ ᾱ Trypho ib.174.4; ἐκ -πτώσεως A.D.*Synt*.50.20.

μετάπτωτικός, ή, όν, *liable to change*: of the quantity of vowels, *common*, D.H.*Comp*.14.

2. of persons, *fickle*, M.Ant.11.10.

μετάπτωτος, η, ον, = foreg., ἐνέργειαι ἐν ὀλίγῳ μ. Plu.2.447a, cf. M.Ant.5.10. Adv. -τως Arr.*Epict*.2.22.8.

μεταπύργιον, τό, = μεσοπύργιον, *space between two towers, curtain*, Th.3.22, Lys.*Fr*.97 S., *IG*2.463.49, 2.1658, al., Ph.*Bel*.80.11, J.*BJ*3.5.2 (pl.).

μεταπύργίς, ίδος, ἡ, = foreg., Ph.*Bel*.81.23 (s.v.l.).

μεταπελέω, = μεταπιπράσκω, *PLond*.2.856.13 (i A.D.), *SIG*884.20 (Thisbe, iii A.D.):—Pass., *GDI*2562.15 (Delph.).

μεταρδεύω, *divert* a stream, metaph., Heraclit.*All*.18.

μετᾰρίθμιος, ον, *counted among*, ἀθανάτοισιν *h.Hom*.26.6, cf. A.R.1.205; in tmesi, v. ἀρίθμιος II.

2. *of account among*, ἰχθύσι δ᾽ οὔτε δίκη μ. οὔτε τις αἰδώς Opp.*H*.2.43.

μεταρράπτω, gloss on ἐπικαττύω, Phryn.*PS*p.69 B.

μεταρρευματίζω, *divert a flux*, εἰς τὰ ἐκτός [Gal.] 14.744.

μεταρρευματισμός, ὁ, *change in flux*, Orib.*Fr*.54.

μετάρρευσις, εως, ἡ, = μετάρροια, Alex.Aphr.*in Mete*.115.19.

μετάρρέω, fut. μεταρρῠήσομαι Gal.7.573:—*flow differently*: *change to and for, ebb and flow*, ὥσπερ Εὔριπος Arist.*EN*1167b7, cf. Aret.*CD*2.1.

2. *change from one side to the other*, as from right to left, Pl.*Tht*.193d: metaph., *change sides, transfer one's allegiance* or *affections*, μ. πᾶν τὸ ἔθνος εἰς αὐτόν J.*BJ*1.4.5; τὰ πράγματα μ. εἰς Μιθριδάτην Posidon.36 J.:—Pass., μεταρρυῆναι εἰς παῖδα Philostr.*VA*3.38, cf. *VS*2.3.

μεταρριζόω, *uproot*, Nonn.*D*.21.106.

μεταρρῑπίζω, *fan into flame*, Nonn.*D*.2.408.

II. *blow about*, in Pass., μ. ἅμα τισί Arr.*Epict*.1.4.19.

μεταρρίπτω, *toss from side to side*, ἑαυτόν Hp.*Epid*.7.10, cf. Thphr.*Ign*.53.

2. *turn upside down*, πάντα μεταρρίπτει θεός Simon.62 (= *Com.Adesp*.383); τὰ καλῶς πεπηγότα μ. D.25.90.

II. *bring over*, ἀπὸ τῆς Φιλίππου συμμαχίας πρὸς τὴν Ῥωμαίων Plb.18.13.8, cf. 30.7.2, al.: μ. τὴν διάνοιαν ἐπί .. *turn* one's mind to .., Phld.*Vit*.p.17 J.

μετάρροια, ἡ, *change of stream, reflux*, τοῦ πνεύματος Arist.*Mete*.367[a]28: pl., Plu.2.433f, Gal.16.540; also of light, Plot.4.5.7.

μεταρρυθμέω, = sq., dub.l. in Procop.*Goth*.4.2.

μεταρρυθμίζω, *change the form* or *fashion of* a thing, *remodel*, τὰ γράμματα Hdt.5.58; πόρον A.*Pers*.747; τὴν λέξιν Arist.*Ph*.185[b]28; τὸ ἀμφίβολον τῆς προαιρέσεως βεβαιότητα Hierocl.*in CA*2p.422 M., cf. 19p.460 M.:—Pass., *have one's form changed*, Pl.*Ti*.46a, Arist.*Cael*.306[b]13.

2. esp. *reform, amend*, X.*Oec*.11.2, 3, Arist.*EN*1179[b]16, Epicur.*Nat*.82 G.; *cure*, τινὰ τῶν ἁμαρτημάτων Philostr.*VA*1.13:—Pass., οὐδὲ μετερρύθμισθέ πω ib.6.11, τοὺς ἀδικοῦντας μεταρυθμίζειν ἐπὶ βελτίονα βιωτήν, Βυζάντιον 6.366 (Sardis, vi A.D.).

II. *make in a different form*, Pl.*Ti*.91d (Pass.).

μεταρρυθμῐσις, εως, ἡ, *alteration*, prob. in Tz. ad Hes.*Op*.42.

μεταρρυθμιστέον, *one must alter, correct*, Sever.*Clyst*.42.

μεταρρυθμόω, = μεταρρυθμίζω, pf. part. Pass. μετερρυθμεμένα, Hsch.; cf. μεταρυσμόω.

μετάρρῠσις, εως, ἡ, (μεταρρέω) = μετάρροια, Gal.16.56, 17(2).441, Alex.Aphr.*in Mete*.69.28, *Quaest*.99.2.

μεταρσιολεσχέω, = μετεωρολογέω, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.319.

μεταρσιολέσχης, ου, ὁ, = μετεωρολέσχης, Pl.*Sis*.389a.

μεταρσιολεσχία, ἡ, = μετεωρολογία, Plu.*Per*.5.

μεταρσιολογικός, ή, όν, = μετεωρολογικός: τὰ μ., title of work by Theophrastus, D.L.5.44.

μετάρσιος, Dor. **πεδάρσιος,** ον, also α, ον Hdt.7.188, E.*IT*27: (μεταίρω):—Ion., poet., and in late Prose, as D.S.3.51, Ocell.3.1, J.*AJ*6.9.4, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.9, for μετέωρος, *raised from the ground, high in air*, ἐσπᾶτο γὰρ πέδονδε καὶ μ. S.*Tr*.786; μετάρσιοι χολαὶ διε-σπείροντο melted *into air*, Id.*Ant*.1009; λόγοι π. θρῴσκουσι are scattered *to the winds*, A.*Ch*.846; ὑπὲρ πυρᾶς μ. ληφθεῖσ' E. l.c.; μετάρσιον πλευρὰν ἔπαιρε Id.*Hec*.499; μ. ἀναπτόμενος Ar.*Av*.1382; ναῦς ἄρμεν' ἔχοισα μ. having her sails *hoisted*, Theoc.13.68; τὰ μ., = μετέωρα, *the sky, heavens*, Thphr.*Ign*.3; but defined as τὰ μεταξὺ τοῦ αἰθέρος καὶ τῆς γῆς, opp. τὰ μετέωρα (= τὰ ἐν οὐρανῷ), Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat*.32; πῦρ μ., opp. αἴθριον, D.H.16.1; τὰ μ. also, *birds of the air*, J. l.c., cf. Porph. l.c.

2. *on the high seas*, ὅσας δὲ τῶν νεῶν μεταρσίας ἔλαβε [ὁ ἄνεμος] Hdt. l.c.; νῆσος μ. a *floating* is land, Hecat.305 J.

3. *in suspense*, ὅσσα Νεῖκος ἔρυκε μετάρσιον Emp.35.9.

II. metaph., *high above this world*, διὰ μούσας καὶ μ. ᾖξα E.*Alc*.963 (lyr.); μ. ὕμνος *IG*3.770: in bad sense, *puffed up, elated*, μ. τὴν ψυχὴν τηρεῖν Vett.Val.340.13; ἡ πάρος ἀγλαΐῃσι μ. *AP*5.272.1 (Agath.).

2. of things, *airy, empty*, κόμποι E.*Andr*.1220 (lyr.).

III. in Medic., of the breath, = μετέωρος 1.2, πνεῦμα Hp.*Mul*.2.130; πνοὰς θερμὰς πνέω μετάρσι', οὐ βέβαια (neut. pl. as Adv.) E.*HF*1093.

2. of the face, *puffed up, swollen*, Hp.*Mul*.2.110.

μεταρσιόω, *lift up*, τὰς ὑστέρας Hp.*Mul*.2.138:—Pass., νέφος μεταρσιωθέν Hdt.8.65.

μέταρσις, εως, ἡ, *transplantation*, Thphr.*CP*1.4.2: ὀμμάτων μετάρσεσι is f.l. in Gal.*Parv.Pil*.2.

2. *arrogance, conciet*, Aq.11Ki.2.3.

μεταρυθμίζω, v. μεταρρυθμίζω.

μεταρυσμόω, (ῥυσμός Ion., = ῥυθμός), = μεταρρυθμόω, ἡ διδαχὴ μεταρυσμοῖ τὸν ἄνθωπον Democr.33.

μεταρχή, Dor. **-ά,** ἡ, part of the νόμος κιθαρῳδικός, Poll.4.66.

μετάρχιος, ὁ, name of month in Crete, *Hemerolog.Flor*.

μετασᾰλεύω, *remove, alter*, οὐδ[ενὶ ἐξέσται] μετασαλεῦσαί τι (exhortation against disturbing a grave) *SEG*34.1144 (Ephesus).

μετασεύομαι, Ep. aor. μετέσσῦτο (v. infr.):—Pass., *go with* or *after*, πολλαὶ δὲ μετεσσεύοντο γεραιαί Il.6.296; *rush towards* or *after*, Ἀθηναίη δὲ μετέσσυτο 21.423: c. acc., μετέσσυτο ποιμένα λαῶν 23.389.

II. *rush back*, πέλαγόσδε A.R.4.1270.

μετασκαίρω, *prance among* or *after*, Arat.282.

μετασκάπτω, *transplant*, Hsch. s.v. μεταβοθρεύοντες.

μετασκευάζω, *put into another dress* (σκευή), *change the fashion of, transform*, σαυτήν Ar.*Ec*.499; τὰ ἅρματα εἰς τὸν αὐτὸν τρόπον X.*Cyr*.6.28; μ. νόμον *amend*, Din.1.42; *put into a fresh shape*, τὰς λέξεις D.H.*Comp*.6.

II. Med., *exchange one's equipment with another*, App.*Pun*.8; μ. εἰς τοὺς ὁπλίτας Jul.*Or*.2.60a.

2. *pack up so as to change one's quarters*, τὰ αὑτοῦ παρά τινα X.Eph.5.13: abs., *shift one-self*, ἐκ .. εἰς .. Luc.*Tox*.57, cf. Ach.Tat.3.1.

3. *clothe oneself differently*, οἰκετικαῖς ἐσθήσεσιν μ. *disguise oneself* in .., Polyaen.6.49: pf. Pass., πόθεν μετεσκεύασθε; Philostr.*Her*.*Prooem*.1.

μετασκευαστικός, ή, όν, *tending to refashion* or *reshape* material, of arts, D.L.3.100.

μετασκευή, ἡ, *alteration, modification*, D.H.*Comp*.6; *refashioning*, τῶν πόρων Cass.*Pr*.69.

μετασκευωρέομαι, *alter*, τοὔνομα Pl.*Plt*.276c.

μετασκηνόω, *shift an encampment*, D.S.14.32, J.*AJ*3.5.1: metaph., τὸ κοινὸν πάντων ἄγαλμα μ. παρ' ἑτέρους Him.*Ecl*.13.13.

μετασκούτλωσις, εως, ἡ, prob. *replacement panelling* or *paving* in a theatre, *JRA* suppl.2 pp.20, 28 (Aphrodisias, ii/iii A.D.).

μετασοβέω, *drive by scaring*, Phot., Suid.

μετασπάω, *draw over from one side to another*, πειρᾷ μετασπᾶν σκληπὰ μαλθακῶς λέγων S.*OC*774.

μετασπεύδω, *hasten after*, abs., J.*AJ*6.2.2.

μετασπόμενος, μετασπών, v. μεθέπω.

μέτασσαι, αἱ, = μεταγενεῖς, of lambs, χωρὶς μὲν πρόγονοι, χωρὶς δὲ μέτασσαι, χωρὶς δ' αὖθ' ἕρσαι, i.e. the early-born, *those born later*, and the freshlings or late-born, Od.9.221:—also neut. τὰ **μέτασσα** *thereafter*, *h.Merc*.125, cf. *An.Ox*.1.280. (Form μετά, *after*; cf. ἔπισσαι.)

μετάσταλσις, εως, ἡ, *summoning*, dub. in *Gloss*.

μετάστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, (μεθίστημι) *removing, removal*, πόνων S.*Ichn*.217; κακοῦ And.2.8; μετάστασινἴσχειν admit of *removal*, of disease, Hp.*Aph*.5.7.

2. Rhet., *removal of the scene* to some hypothetical condition, Quint.3.6.53.

b. *shifting* of blame, Hermog.*Stat*.2, 6 (sg. and pl.).

II. (μεθίσταμαι) *removal, migration*, of Place, μ. ἐξ οἰκέας εἰς ἀλλοτρίαν Pl.*Ti*.82a; εἰς τὴν γείτονα πόλιν Id.*Lg*.877a; being something short of banishment, μ. τῶν πολιτῶν Id.*Ep*.356e; μεταστάσεις ποιούντων ἐπ᾽ ἄλλον τόπον Epicur.*Ep*.2 p.38 U.; μ. ἐπὶ τάδε καὶ ἐπ᾽ ἐκεῖνα τοῦ βουλευτηρίου *vote, division* in the Senate, D.C.41.2; ἡλίου μ. its fabled *change of course*, E.*IT*816, *change of position*, τανυπτερύγου μυίας μ. Simon.16.4 P.

b. *departure* from life, ἡ ἐκ τοῦ βίου μ. Plb.30.2.5; μ. alone, *death*, J.*AJ*17.4.1.

c. on the Stage, *exit* of the chorus, Poll.4.108.

d. Medic., *transference* of the seat of disease, Hp.*Aff*.12, Gal.17(2).790, Aret.*SA*1.7; but, *dislocation*, Gal.8.246.

2. *change*, μορφῆς, γνώμης βίου, E.*Hec*.1266, *Andr*.1003; *Fr*.554 μετάστασιν διδόναι (sc. θυμῷ) to allow *a change* to one's wrath, i.e. suffer it to cease, S.*Ant*.718; τοῦ φρονεῖν μ. Alex.292.

3. *change of political constitution*, πολιτείας μ. Pl.*Lg*.856c; πρώτη μ. τῶν ἐξ ἀρχῆς Arist.*Ath*.41.2; at Athens, the *Revolution* of 404 B.C., Lys.30.10.

b. *counter-revolution*, ἐκ στάσεως μ. Th.4.74.

μετάστᾰτέον, *one must alter*, Isoc.5.132.

μετάστᾰτικός, ή, όν, *connected with* μετάστασις 1.2, στάσις Hermog.*Stat*.6; of the phrase εἰ δέ, Sch.Th.3.65. Adv.; -κῶς Aps. p.276 H., Sch.Aristid.p.289 D.

μετάστᾰτος, ον, *removed*, ὑπὸ καθαρμῶν Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.1.

μεταστείχω, *go in search of, go after*, E.*Hec*.509, *Supp*.90, A.R.3.451, Ἰνδὸν Ἄρηα μετέστιχε θυιὰς Ἐνυώ Nonn.*D*.29.279.

μεταστέλλω, *call back, restore*, πνεῦμα Antyll.ap.Orib.6.21.4.

2. Med., *send for, summon*, τινα J.*AJ*17.13.3, Luc.*Alex*.55, *Cont*.12, *PSI*4.449.11 (iv A.D.):—Pass., μετεσταλμένοι J.*AJ*7.9.2.

μεταστένω, *lament afterwards*, ἄτην δὲ μετέστενον Od.4.261; μὴ μεταστένειν πόνον (Sch.; πόνων codd.) A.*Eu*.59; τῆς παλαιᾶς διαίτης ἑαυτούς Ph.1.209.

II. Med., *lament after* or *next*, σὸν ἄλγος E.*Med*.996 (lyr.).

μεταστήθιον, τό, part of the *palm* of the hand, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.238.

μεταστοιχεί or -ί, Adv. *all in a row*, στὰν δὲ μ., of chariots ready to start in a race, Il.23.358; of runners, ib.757.

μεταστοιχειόω, *change the elementary nature of* a thing, μ. γῆν *transform* earth into water of Xerxes, Ph.1.674:—Pass., δράκων εἰς βακτηρίαν μ. Id.2.93.

μεταστολίζομαι, *change one's costume*, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.524.

μεταστονᾰχίζομαι, *sigh* or *lament afterwards*, Hes.*Sc*.92.

μεταστρᾰτεύομαι, Med., of troops, *go over to another general*, ἐς τὸν Σύλλαν App.*Mith*.51.

μεταστρᾰτοπεδεύω, *shift one's ground* or *camp*, Plb.3.112.2, D.S.14.32, Plu.2.228d:—Med., X.*Cyr*.3.3.23; πρὸς τὸ ἄστυ Id.*Ages*.2.18; εἰς τὸν ἕτερον χάρακα D.H.9.6 (Act. as v.l.).

μεταστρεπτέον, *one must retort*, τὴν ἄγνοιαν εἰς τὸν ἐρωτῶντα Arist.*SE*181[a]18.

μεταστρεπτικός, ή, όν, *fit for turning another way, fit for directing*, ἐπί τι Pl.*R*.525a.

μεταστρέφω, aor. Pass. -εστρέφθην Il.8.258, al., -εστράφην [ᾰ] Hdt.3.121, etc.:—*turn about, turn round*, τῶ κε Ποσειδάων .. αἶψα μεταστρέψειε νόον Il.15.52; εἴ κεν Ἀχιλλεὺς ἐκ χόλου .. μεταστρέψῃ φίλον ἦτορ 10.107; τὸ πρόσωπον πρός τι Pl.*Smp*.190e:—Med., μεταστρέφεσθαι πρὸς τὸ μαλθακώτερον Ar.*Ra*.538 (lyr.):—Pass., *turn oneself about, turn about*, whether to face the enemy, στῆ δὲ μεταστρεφθείς Il.11.595, 15.591, cf. Hdt.7.211; or to flee, τῷ δὲ μεταστρεφθέντι μεταφρένῳ ἐν δόρυ πῆξεν Il.8.258; simply, *turn round*, Hdt.3.121, Pl.*Phd*.116d, etc.; *turn about* (to see if any one follows), Ar.*Lys*.125, D.21.221; *recur*, ἐπὶ τὰ προειρημένα Pl.*Cra*.428d.

2. *turn round, retort*, αἰτίας D.41.13.

3. *twist* or *turn all ways*, πάντα μεταστρέφοντα λόγον βασανίζειν Pl.*Tht*.191c; λόγους ἄνω καὶ κάτω μ. Id.*Phdr*.272b; *turn upside down*, ἅπαντα μ. τύχη Philem.111:—Pass., τἄνω κάτω ὁ βίος μεταστραφείς Men.5.

4. *misrepresent*, [δικαιοσύνης καὶ ἀδικίας] τὴν δύναμιν Pl.*R*.367a: generally, *change, alter*, τὸ δίκαιον οὐκ ἔστι μεταστρέψαι Arist.*Rh*.1376[b]21, cf. 1412[a]33; *invert*, τὰ τοῦ Ξενοφάνους ib.1377[a]23:—Pass., ὁρᾷς γὰρ τἄμ᾽ ὅσῳ μετεστράφη how my fortunes *are changed*, E.*Ba*.1329; τὸ ψήφισμ᾽ ὅπως μεταστραφείη Ar.*Ach*.537.

5. ἀντὶ τοῦ ἰῶτα ἦτα μ. *use* one *for* another, Pl.*Cra*.418c.

II. intr., *turn another way, change one's ways*, ἦ τι μεταστρέψεις; Il.15.203: aor. part. μεταστρέψας *contrariwise*, Pl.*Grg*.457a (pl.), *R*.587d.

2. *turn so as to punish* or *avenge*, of the gods, μή τι μεταστρέψωσιν ἀγασσάμενοι κακὰ ἔργα Od.2.67 (unless trans., *turn back* (upon the sinners), cf. μετάτροπος 2).

3. c. gen., *care for, regard*, E.*Hipp*.1226.

μεταστροφάδην [ᾰ], Adv. *backwards*, Agath.5.19.

μεταστροφή, ἡ, *turning from* one thing *to another*, ἀπό τινος ἐπί τι Pl.*R*.525c, 532b.

II. *turn* of events, LXX3Ki.12.15.

μεταστρωφάω, = μεταστρέφω, Procl.*H*.1.16:—Med., Orph.*L*.739.

μεταστύλιον [ῡ], τό, *intercolumniation*, *IG*2.1668.63, *Milet*.7p.56: pl., *IG*11(2).199 *A* 73 (Delos, iii B.C.); *spaces between pilasters*, *Rev.Phil*.43.186, 199; *colonnade*, D.C.68.25.

μεταστῠφελίζω, *strike rudely*, Nonn.*D*.17.164.

μετασυγκρίνω [ῑ], *alter the state of the pores*, a term of the Methodic school of medicine, Thessal.ap.Gal.10.250, Sor.2.28, Dsc.5.6, etc.:—hence Subst. **-κρῐσις,** εως, ἡ, Id.3.35, Sor.2.16, Gal.10.268: Adj. **-κρῐτικός,** ή, όν, δύναμις Dsc.4.153, Sor.2.15, Gal.12.571. Adv. -κῶς v.l. in Ps.-Dsc.2.166.

μετασυνεθίζομαι, Pass., *have the custom changed*, Posidon.ap.Gal.5.400.

μετασυντάσσω, *alter the arrangement of* a treatise, Vett.Val.157.30.

μετασυντίθημι, *alter the arrangement of* a sentence, Demetr.*Eloc*.59, 249.

II. Pass., *to be put together*, Simp.*in Cael*.636.14.

μετασύρω [ῡ], Gramm., *alter in form*, Eust.32.42.

μετασυσχηματίζομαι, Pass., *to be altered in form*, Hsch. s.v. ἀλλοίωσις.

μετασφαιρισμός, ὁ, *movement of a ball*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.32.4.

μετάσχεσις, εως, ἡ, = μέθεξις, *participation*, τῆς δυάδος *in* the nature of the dyad, Pl.*Phd*.101c.

μετασχημᾰτίζω, *change the form of* a person or thing, Pl.*Lg*.903e, Arist.*GC*335ᵇ26; τὸ σῶμα τῆς ταπεινώσεως Ep.Phil.3.21; of a building, *Sammelb*.5174.10 (vi A.D.):—Med., with Att. fut. -ιοῦμαι, *change one's form*, Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1012.12; *disguise oneself*, J.*AJ*8.11.1:—Pass., *to be changed in form*, Pl.*Lg*.906c, Arist.*Cael*.298ᵇ31, *GA*747ᵃ15, D.S.2.57; of grammatical change, A.D.*Pron*.68.5, al.

II. μ. τι εἰς ἐμαυτόν *transfer as in a figure*, 1Ep.Cor.4.6.

III. *change the posture of*, Sor.2.62 (Pass.), al.

IV. of stars and planets, in Pass., *change* their *configuration*, πρὸς ἀλλήλους Adam.*Vent*.47.

μετασχημᾰτῐσις, εως, ἡ, *change of form*, Arist.*Ph*.190ᵇ5, *Cael*.305ᵇ29, *Sens*.446ᵇ6.

μετασχημᾰτισμός, ὁ, = foreg., Thphr.*CP*2.16.4. Plu.2.687b tit.: in pl., Str.1.3.3, Dsc.1 *Praef*.7, A.D.*Synt*.230.3, Iamb.*Myst*.7.3.

2. *change of position* or *posture*, Sor.2.21 (pl.).

μετασχημᾰτιστέον, *one must change the attitude of*, τὸν ἀγκῶνα Antyll.ap.Orib.7.12.2.

μετασχιστής, οῦ, ὁ, dub. sens. in *Ostr*.1 (Syene).

μετασωματόομαι, *to be changed in substance*, Zos.Alch.p.108 B.

μετάταξις, εως, ἡ, *change in the order of battle*, Plb.12.25ᶠ.3 (pl.).

μετάτάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *transpose*, Arist.*Metaph*.1038ᵃ30, cf. Dam.*Pr*.112 (dub.l.):—Med., *rearrange*, *change* (the date of) a trial, μ. εἰς αὔριον ἀκοῦσαι Wilcken *Chr*.14.17 (i A.D.):—Pass., Arist.*GC*327ᵃ19.

II. Med., *change one's order of battle*, X.*Cyr*.6.1.43; παρ᾽ Ἀθηναίους -τάξασθαι *go over and join* them, Th.1.95; μ. πρός τινα J.*AJ*5.1.17.

μετατεύχω, *refashion*, αὐτὸς ἑαυτὸν εἰς μάχιμον μ. Eust.612.10.

μετατίθημι, fut. -θήσω:—Med., fut. -θήσομαι D.19.341:

I. *place among*, τῷ κ᾽ οὔ τι τόσον κέλαδον μετέθηκε (v.l. μεθέηκεν) then he *would* not *have caused* so much noise *among* us, Od.18.402.

II. *place differently*,

1. in local sense, *transpose*, *change the place of*, τὰ αἰδοῖα εἰς τὸ πρόσθεν Pl.*Smp*.191b; εἰς βελτίω τόπον Id.*Lg*.903d; μ. τὰς θύρας *PSI*5.546.5 (iii B.C.); μετέθηκεν αὐτὸν (sc. τὸν Ἑνώχ) ὁ θεός Lxx Ge.5.24:—Pass., Arist.*Int*.20ᵇ10; *to be transferred*, *OGI*338.20 (Pergam., ii B.C.), Act.Ap.7.16, etc.

b. *transfer* to another purpose, τὸ δὲ ἀρχαῖον τὸ ἐπιδιδόμενον .. εἰς ταῦτα μὴ ἐξέστω μεταθεῖναι εἰς ἄλλο μηθέν *IG*12(7).515 (ii B.C.).

c. *transfer* to another *the right to* or *possession of*, cod.Just.1.3.41.11, Just.*Nov*.22.20.2.

2. in Logic, μ. τὸ συμπέρασμα *alter* a conclusion to its contrary, Arist.*APr*.59ᵇ1.

3. *change*, *alter*, of a treaty, μεταθεῖναι ὅπῃ ἂν δοκῇ ἀμφοτέροις Foed.ap.Th.5.18; τὸ νυνδὴ ῥηθέν Pl.*Plt*.297e, cf. X.*Mem*.3.14.6; μ. τινὰ ἐς πτηνὴν φύσιν *AP*11.367 (Jul.); ἐπὶ ὑὸς τὰς ἐπωνυμίας μ. *change* their names *and call them* after swine, Hdt.5.68; *substitute*, προφάσεις ἀντὶ τῶν ἀληθῶν ψευδεῖς μ. D.18.225, cf. Pl.*Lg*.683b (Pass.); *correct*, τοὺς ἠγνοηκότας Plb.1.67.5; but, *pervert*, μετέθηκεν αὐτὸν ἡ γυνὴ αὐτοῦ Lxx 3Ki.20(21).25.

4. Med., *change what is one's own* or *for oneself*, μ. τὰ εἰρημένα X.*Mem*.4.2.18; νόμους ib.4.4.14; τὴν δόξαν D.18.229; τὸν τρόπον Id.19.341; τοὔνομα Arist.*Fr*.549; ὀνόματα *change the use of* words, Epicur.*Nat*.95 G. (also in Act., *Nat*.28.5); [τὸ νόμισμα] Arist.*Pol*.1257ᵇ11: abs., *change one's opinion, retract*, Pl.*R*.345b, etc.; μεταθέσθω let him *change his mind*, Men.*Pk*.48; also in political sense, *change sides*, μεταθέσθαι πρὸς τὴν Ῥωμαίων αἵρεσιν Plb.24.9.6; Dionysius of Heraclea, who went over from the Stoics to the Cyrenaics, was called μεταθέμενος, *turn-coat*, D.L.7.37, 166; μ. ἀπὸ τῶν πατρίων Lxx 2Ma.7.24; ἐξ ἀδικίας Corn.*ND*11.

b. τὴν γνώμην μετατίθεσθαι *change to* or *adopt a new* opinion, Hdt.7.18 (but τῆς γνώμης μ. *change from* .., App.*BC*3.29); μετέθου λύσσαν ἄρτι σωφρονῶν *thou hast changed to* madness, E.*Or*.254; μ. τὸ ὄνομα τὸ νῦν ἀπὸ τῶν αἰγῶν *adopted* their present name, Paus.7.26.3.

c. μ. [τὸν φόβον] *transfer one's* fear, D.18.177; τῇ μισθαρνίᾳ ταῦτα μετατιθέμενος τὰ ἀνόματα *transferring* .., ib.284.

d. c. inf., μ. ἀντὶ τοῦ ἀπλήστως .. ἔχοντος βίου τὸν κοσμίως .. ἔχοντα βίον ἑλέσθαι *change one's mind and determine* to choose .., Pl.*Grg*.493c.

e. c. dupl. acc., τὸ κείνων κακὸν τῷδε κέρδος μ. *turning* their misdeeds *into* his gain, S.*Ph*.515 (lyr.).

5. Pass., *to be changed*, *alter*, μετετέθην εὐβουλίᾳ E.*IA*388 (troch.); μ. ἐς Ῥωμαίους *pass over*, App.*Hisp*.17; μ. ἀπὸ τοῦ καλέσαντος ὑμᾶς *are turned away* from .., Ep.Gal.1.6.

μετατίκτω, *bring forth afterwards*, A.*Ag*.759 (lyr., tm.).

μετατρᾰγῳδία, ἡ, *piece played after tragedies*, of the Satyric drama, Acroad Hor.*Sat*.1.10.66.

μετατρέπω, Aeol. **πεδατρέπω** Alc.*Supp*.28.10:—*overthrow*, l.c.

2. *turn back* or *away*, μοῖραν -τρᾰπεῖν (aor. 2 inf.) Pi.*Fr*.177; μετὰ δ᾽ ὑμέας ἔτραπεν αἶσα A.R.3.261; οὐ μετέτρεψέ σε πρωτότοκος ἀποπνέων Lxx 4Ma.15.18.

3. *change*, νόημα *AP*9.114 (Parmen.):—Pass., ὁ γέλως ὑμῶν εἰς πένθος -τραπήτω v.l. in Ep.Jac.4.9; μετατραπεὶς τῇ διανοίᾳ Aristeas99 (μετατραπείς seems to be corrupt in Plu.2.154e).

II. Med., *turn oneself round, turn round*, θάμβησεν δ᾽ Ἀχιλεύς, μετὰ δ᾽ ἐτράπετ᾽ Il.1.199, etc.

2. Med. with aor. 2 Pass. μετετράπην, *look back to, care for, show regard for*, c. gen., Τρώων, τῶν οὔ τι μετατρέπῃ οὐδ᾽ ἀλεγίζεις 1.160, cf. 12.238; σχέτλιος, οὐδὲ μετατρέπεται φιλότητος 9.630: c. acc., οὐ μετετράπη τὸν λογισμόν Lxx 4Ma.7.12.—Not in Prose before Aristeas.

μετατρέφω, *bring up among*, in Pass., τισι A.R.1.198, 2.1234.

μετατρέχω, fut. -θρέξομαι: aor. -έδρᾰμον:—*run and fetch*, βούλει Διοπείθη μεταδράμω*;* Phryn.Com.9; οὔκουν παρ᾽ Ἀθηναίων μεταθρέξει*;* you *run and get* it from the A., Ar.*Pax*261; *run after, seek*, τι Ph.1.576, al.

II. *change one's abode*, πρὸς τὴν ἀνδρωνῖτιν ἑστίαν ib.365.

μετατροπᾰλίζομαι, Pass., *turn about*, οὔ τι μετατροπαλίζεο φεύγων Il.20.190.

μετατροπεύω, gloss on προμαλχατεύω, Hsch.

μετατροπή, ἡ, (μετατρέπω II. 2) *retribution*, ἔτι σε μετατροπὰ τῶνδ' ἔπεισιν ἔργων E.*Andr*.492 (lyr.).

II. *change*, σώματος γένεσις καὶ μ. Plu.2.720b, cf. Vett.Val.81.3 (pl.), Nech.ap.eund.125.21, Greg.Cor.*Trop*.*Prooem*.; ἐπὶ τὰ βελτίονα μ. λαμβάνειν Hippod.ap.Stob.4.34.71.

III. *overthrow*, βασιλέων μετατροπαί Herm.ap.eund.1.21.9 (prob.).

μετατροπία, ἡ, *turn of fortune, reverse*, Pi.*P*.10.21 (pl.).

μετατροπ‹ι›άζομαι, = μεταστρέφομαι, Hsch.

μετατροπος, ον, *turning about, returning*, μ. ἐκ βυθοῦ ἔρρων *AP*7.506.5 (Leon.), cf. Call.*Del*.99; μ. αὖραι *veering* winds, E.*El*.1147 (lyr.); πολέου μ. αὔρα Ar.*Pax*945 (lyr.).

2. *having a change of mind* or *attitude*, δαίμων γὰρ ὅδ' αὖ μετάτροπος ἐπ' ἐμοί A.*Pers*.943, A.R.3.818.

3. μετάτροπα ἔργα *reversal, restitution*, Hes.*Th*.89.

μετατροπόω, *convert*, τούτους (sc. τοὺς ἐχθροὺς) εἰς φιλίαν *Gnomol.Vat*. in *WS*11.225.

μετατροχαζόντως, Adv., gloss on μεταδρομάδην, Hsch.

μετατρωπάομαι, poet. for μετατρέπομαι, A.R.3.297.

μετατρωχάω, poet. for μετατρέχω, Rhian.1.17.

μετατῠπόω, *transform*, αἰσχρὸν ἀντὶ καλοῦ χαρακτῆρος Ph.2.360:—Pass. (cf. sq. II), Eust.75.5.

μετατῠπωσις, εως, ἡ, *transformation*, Ammon.*Diff*.p.91 V.

II. *conversion* of a compound word into two simple ones, as ἀκρόπολις into ἄκρα πόλις, Eust.626.49, cf. 75.4.

III. defined as λέξις ἐνηλλαγμένα στοιχεῖα ἔχουσα (as ὑπαί for ὑπό), Trypho *Trop*.2.16.

μεταυγάζω, Dor. **πεδαυγ-,** *discern from a distance, spot* Pi.*N*.10.61.

II. *shine, glitter*, ἱστία μεταυγάζοντα Philostr.*Im*.1.19.

μεταυδάω, *speak among*, and so *address*, in Hom. always c. dat. pl., ἀθανάτοισι Od.1.31; ἔπεα Τρώεσσι Il.8.496; ἔπε' Ἀργείοισι 2.109, cf. 18.139, al., and always in 3 sg. impf. μετηύδα, exc. 1 sg. μετηύδων Od.12.153, 270; τοῖον ἔπος πάντεσσι μετηύδα A.R.2.773.

II. later c. acc. pers., *accost, address*, ib.54, Mosch.4.61.

μεταῦθις, Ion. **μεταῦτις,** Adv. *afterwards, thereupon*, A.*Eu*.478, 498 (lyr.), Hdt.1.62.

μέταυλος, ον, Att. for μέσαυλος (q.v.).

μεταύρῐον, Adv., ἡ μ. (sc. ἡμέρα) *the day after to-morrow*, *Gloss*., διὰ τῆς μεθαύριον *POxy*.1844.4, 5 (vi/vii A.D.); cf. mod. Gk. μεθαύριο.

μεταυτίκα [ῐ], Adv. *just after, presently after*, Hdt.2.161, 5.112, Theoc.25.222 (v.l. παρ-).

μεταῦτις, Ion. for μεταῦθις.

μεταυχένιος, ον, *behind the neck*: τὰ μ. *back of the shoulders*, Poll.2.177.

μεταφέρω, fut. μετοίσω S.*Ph*.962: aor. μετήνεγκα D.18.108, part. -ενεγκών ib.225: pf. μετενήνοχα Pl.*Criti*.113a, and Pass. -ενήνεγμαι Id.*Prt*.339a:—*carry across, transfer*, τι εἴς τι Id.*Ti*.73e; ἐκ τῶν ἀπόρων εἰς τοὺς εὐπόρους τὰς τριηραρχίας D.18.108; ἀπὸ τούτου ἐφ' ἕτερον δικαστήριον Lexap.eund.21.94; τὴν ἀδικίαν εἰς τὸν αὑτοῦ νόμον Id.24.76; ἐπὶ μὴ προσήκοντα πράγματα τοὺς λόγους Id.20.113; *divert* funds to other uses, *SIG*577.65 (Milet., iii/ii B.C.); μ. κέντρ ι πώλοις *apply* the goad to the horses *in turn*, E.*Ph*.178 (lyr.); μ. ἐπ' ἀνθρώπους τὰς μηχανάς X.*Cyr*.1.6.39; *shift*, μ. τὰ σκεύη Thphr.*Char*.10.6; μ. τι ἐπὶ τἀληθές *translate* it into reality, Pl.*Ti*.26c; μ. [τὰ ὀνόματα] εἰς τὴν αὑτῶν φωνήν *translate* them into their own language, Id.*Criti*.113a; τὸ τῶν λητουργιῶν ὄνομ' ἐπὶ τὸ τῶν ἱερῶν μ. D.20.126; of officials, *transfer* to another post, *BGU*15.11 (Pass., ii A.D.); *transfer* a sum in an account, *PRev.Laws*16.10, al. (iii B.C.):—Med., *bring over with one*, ἐξ Αἰγίνης Ἀθήναζε μετενεγκαμένη τὴν πορνείαν Theopomp.Hist.244; μετηνέγκαντο τὰ σημεῖα ὡς τοὺς ἑτέρους D.H.9.6:—Pass., *to be transferred*, εἰς ποίησιν Pl.*Prt*.339a; μ. ἐνθένδε ἐκεῖσε Jul.*Or*.3.122b.

2. *change, alter*, εἰ καὶ πάλιν γνώμην μετοίσεις S.*Ph*.962; μ. τοὺς χρόνους D.18.225; τὴν ἀξίωσιν μ. *change, confound*, Aeschin.3.220; of Poets, μ. ταὔτ' ἄνω τε καὶ κάτω Xenarch.7.2:—Pass., μετενήνεκται ὑμῖν τὰ τῆς πόλεως δίκαια Aeschin.3.193; κύνες πυκνὰ μεταφερόμεναι *doubling and casting about*, X.*Cyn*.4.5.

3. Rhet., *transfer* a word *to a new sense, use it in a changed sense*: and abs., *employ metaphor*, Arist.*EN*1167^{a}10:—Pass., εὖ μετενήνεκται Id.*Rh*.1405^{b}6, cf. μεταφορά II; ἀφ' ἑτέρων πραγμάτων μ. τὰς ὀνομασίας Phld.*Rh*.1.167 S.

4. μ. τοὔνομα ἐπὶ τὸν λόγον *transfer* the word to its literal meaning, re-interpret it etymologically, Arist.*Top*.112^{a}32.

5. *transport*, *PKolin*274.4, *PPetr*.3 p.46 i 16, *PCair.Zen*.520.10, 620.11 (iii B.C.).

μεταφέψω, *boil gently, simmer*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.8.3.1.

μετάφημι, *speak among* persons, whether in addressing one or more of them, or as their spokesman, Hom. (only 3 sg. impf. μετέφη), c. dat. pl., τῇσιν (sc. δμῳαῖς) μ. Od.18.312; πάντεσσι θεοῖσι Il.19.100: elsewh. Hom. always joins it with τοῖς or τοῖσι, whether a single person is addressed, as in Il.2.411, 4.153, 19.55, or more than one, as in Od.8.132:—μετέφη c. acc. pers. is f.l. in Il.2.795.

μεταφημίζω, *change the name*, Man.2.136:—Med., *call by a new name*, Rhian.25.5.

μεταφοιτάω, *pass from one to another*, παρ' ἀλλήλων μ. Str.16.4.25.

μεταφορά, ἡ, *transference*, Nicom.Com.1.35; of ownership, *BGU*1127.37 (i B.C.).

2. *transport, haulage*, Hero *Bel*.102.11 (pl.); οἴνου *POxy*.729.24 (ii A.D.).

3. *change, phase* of the moon, Plu.2.923c.

II. Rhet., *transference* of a word *to a new sense, metaphor*, Isoc.9.9 (pl.), Arist.*Po*.1457^{b}6, *Rh*.1410^{b}36, Epicur.*Nat*.28.5, Plu.*Cic*.40, Demetr.*Eloc*.78 (pl.), etc.

μεταφορεῖος, ον, *of* or *concerning transport, Kafizin* 227.

μεταφορεύς, έως, ὁ, *courier, messenger*, Ἁρποκρατίωνι μεταφορ(ε)ῖ *PPetaus*34.11 (A.D. 184).

μεταφορέω, *convey*, from one place of another, *shift*, Hdt.1.64.2, 2.125.4.

μεταφορητός, όν, *portable*, ἔστι τὸ ἀγγεῖον τόπος μ. Arist.*Ph*.209^{b}29.

μεταφορικός, ή, όν, *apt at metaphors*, Id.*Po*.1459^{a}6, *Fr*.70.

II. *metaphorical*, Phld.*Po*.2.55, Porph.*in Cat*.58.37. Adv. -κῶς Phld.*Mus*.p.30 K., *Placit*.1.19.1, Erot. s.v. νεφέλαι, etc.

μεταφράζω, *paraphrase*, D.H.*Th*.45, Theon *Prog*.1, Hdn.*Fig*.p.95 S.

2. *translate*, J.*AJ*8.5.3, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.19, *Cic*.40.

II. Med., *consider after*, ταῦτα μεταφρασόμεσθα καὶ αὖτις Il.1.140.

μετάφρᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *paraphrasing, paraphrase*, Plu.*Dem*.8, 2.347f (pl.), Suid. s.v. Μαριανός, etc.

μεταφραστής, οῦ, ὁ, *translator*, Tz.*H*.9.370.

μεταφραστικός, ή, όν, *paraphrastic*, λόγος Eust.691.20.

μετάφρενον, τό, prop. *part behind the midriff* (μετὰ τὰς φρένας), *broad of the back*: hence, generally, *back*, μεταφρένῳ ἐν δόρυ πῆξεν ὤμων μεσσηγύς Il.5.40, cf. 56, al.; μ. ἠδὲ καὶ ὤμω πλῆξεν 2.265; μ. ἠδὲ καὶ ὤμους (of a woman) Od.8.528, cf. Hp.*Acut*.66; in pl., of a single person, Il.12.428; ὤμους καὶ μετάφρενα, of a woman, Archil.29, cf. Hld.10.32.—Ep. word, used by Pl.*Prt*.352a, Arist.*Phgn*.810^{b}25, Luc.*DMeretr*.4.2.

II. = τὸ μεταξὺ τοῦ νώτου καὶ ὀσφύος κατὰ τὴν τῶν φρενῶν πρόσφυσιν Ruf.*Onom*.90.

μεταφρίσσω, *get a chill*, Hp.*Coac*.110 (= φρίσσω in *Prorrh*.1.136).

μεταφύομαι, Med., c. aor. 2 Act. -έφῡν: pf. πέφῡκα:—*become by change*, ἀλλοῖοι μετέφυν Emp.108.1, cf. Hierocl.*in CA*20p.462 M.; ἀνδρῶν ὅσοι δειλοὶ [ἦσαν] γυναῖκες μετεφύοντο ἐν τῇ δευτέρᾳ γενέσει Pl.*Ti*.90e; Εὔφορβος γεγονέναι μεταφῦναί τε Ἴων ἐκ Τρωός Philostr.*Her*.17.

2. *grow after*, οἱ μεταφύντες (sc. ὀδόντες) Hp.*Carn*.12 (-φύοντες codd., v.l. -φυέοντες, fort. -φυέντες).

μεταφῠτεία, ἡ, *transplanting*, Thphr.*HP*2.6.3, 7.5.3.

2. perh., *substitution of a different from of cultivation*, *Ostr. Bodl*.i 89 (ii B.C.).

μεταφῠτευσις, εως, ἡ, = foreg. 1, *Gp*.3.2.1.

μεταφῠτευτέον, *one must transplant*, ib.5.13.3.

μεταφῠτεύω, *transplant*, Thphr.*HP*2.6.3, Philem.147, Sor.1.87 (Pass.); μεταφυτέοντες is f.l. in Hp.*Aër*.12.

2. μ. χώραν, = *pastino, repastino*, *Gloss*., Pythag.ap.Iamb.*Protr*.21 λη´ p.125.12 P.

μεταφωνέω, *speak among*, only in impf. (v. μετεῖπον), c. dat. pl., Μυρμιδόνεσσιν Il.18.323, cf. 9.52, al.: abs., A.R.2.1178.

2. c. acc. pers., *accost*, Id.1.702.

μεταφωτίζομαι, Pass., *undergo a change of illumination*, Ptol.*Alm*.3.1.

μεταχάζομαι, *shrink from*, c. gen., μεταχάσσεαι ἀμήτοιο A.R.3.436.

μεταχᾰρακτηρίζω, *change the orthography*, Sch.A. Il.14.241. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *change of form* or *type*, Ammon.*Diff*.pp.13, 91 V.

μεταχᾰράσσω, *grave anew, remodel*, λῆρας μ. τὴν ἀνδρίαν εἰς τἀπρεπές Men.552; τὸ θεῖον νόμισμα Ph.1.220; ἰατρικήν Id.2.560:—Pass., Id.1.589, al.

μεταχάσκω, *yawn after*, ἑνὸς χανόντος μετακέχηνεν ἅτερος prob. cj. for μετέσχηκεν in *Com.Adesp*.41 D.

μεταχειμάζω, of weather, *to be stormy afterwards*, Veget.*Mil*.4.40.

μεταχειρέομαι, = μεταχειρίζομαι, Hp.*Decent*.6.

μεταχειρημα, ατος, τό, *treatment, handling* of a topic, Sch.Aristid.p.288 D. (s.v.l.).

μεταχειρίζω, aor. -εχείρισα Hdt.3.142, etc.: but more freq. in Med. **-ίζομαι**: Att. fut. -ιοῦμαι Lys.24.10, Pl.*R*.410b: aor. -εχειρισάμην Ar.*Eq*.345, etc., rarely -εχειρίσθην Pl.*Phdr*.277c: pf. -κεχείρισμαι (v. infr. 6):—*take in hand, handle*, σκῆπτρον E.*Fr*.912.7 (anap.), cf. Phld.*Rh*.1.225 S.:—Med., Hdt.2.121.α´, Pl.*Phdr*.240e: always c. acc. (the gen. in Id.*R*.417a belongs only to ἅπτεσθαι, and in Id.*Prm*.130d ὧν ‹τι› shd. be read).

2. *have in hand, administer*, [χρήματα] Hdt.3.142:—Med., Πηνελόπης ἱστὸν μεταχειριζομένης Pl.*Phd*.84a, cf. Luc.*Ind*.29; τὰς μεγίστας ἀρχὰς μ. Pl.*Ti*.20a.

3. *manage, conduct*, τὰ περὶ τὰς ναῦς, τὸν πόλεμον, τὰ δημόσια, Th.1.13, 4.18, 6.16; πρᾶγμα ὀξέως μ. ib.12:—Med., μεταχειρίσασθαι πρᾶγμα Ar.*Eq*.345; ῥώμης ἕνεκα σιτία καὶ πόνους Pl.*R*.410b; ὁ νοῦς τὸ σῶμα μ. *governs* it, X.*Mem*.1.4.17.

4. *practise, pursue* an art, study, etc., μεταχειρίζεσθαι μουσικήν, φιλοσοφίαν, παιδείαν, Pl.*Plt*.268b, *R*.497d, *Lg*.670e, cf. *Men*.81a, X.*Vect*.5.4, etc.

5. c. acc. pers., *deal with*,: usu. with Adv. added, *handle, treat*, χαλεπῶς τινας μ. Th.7.87:—Med., τινὰς ὠμῶς μεταχειρίζεσθαι D.24.171 (so ὡς ἀλυπότατα μ. πάθος Lys.24.10); *treat*, of physicians, Pl.*R*.408d.

b. *dispatch, kill*, Hadr.Rh.p.45 H.

6. *prepare* a poultice, Lycusap.Orib.9.42.1 (Pass.).

μεταχειριος, ον, pl. -ιοι, *in the hand*, Lat. *in manu*, i.e. *slaves*, *CIG*3344 (Smyrna) = *Epigr*.*Gr*.313, where Kaibel emends to μετὰ χείρεσι.

μεταχειρῐσις, εως, ἡ, *handling, treatment*, ποιήσεώς τε καὶ πεζοῦ λόγου D.H.*Rh*.4.1 (-ησις codd.); ἁπάντων πραγμάτων Gal.18(2).407.

2. *mode of preparing*, ἐπιπλάσματος Lycusap.Orib.9.34.1.

μεταχειρισμός, ὁ, = foreg., τῆς κριθῆς Corn.*ND*28; [καταπλάσματος] Lycusap.Orib.9.25.5.

μεταχειριστέος, α, ον, *to be treated*, τρίψεσι Philostr.*Gym*.50.

II. -τέον, *one must take in hand, treat*, ἀμπέλους *Gp*.7.18 tit., cf. Philum.ap.Aët.9.25: metaph., Arist.*Rh.Al*.1445^{b}36.

μεταχειριστικός, ή, όν, *treating of*, τῶν ἀριθμητῶν Hero *Deff*.135.5.

μεταχειρόω and Med. **-όομαι,** = *aggredior*, *Gloss*.

μεταχεύομαι, Med., *pour back into oneself, suck back*, Opp.*H*.1.572.

μεταχέω, *pour from one vessel into another*, Dsc.5.72, J.*AJ*9.4.2 (prob.), Archig.ap.Orib.8.46.16, *Gp*.7.4.2:—Pass., ib.2.7.4, Myc. pf. part. pass. *me-ta-ke-ku-me-na* (fem.), app. *taken to pieces*.

μετάχοιρον, τό, *after-pig*, i.e. *the smallest, weakest of the litter*, Arist.*HA*573^{b}5, *GA*749^{a}1:—μετάχοιρα shd. be restored for μετάχοιροι in Poll.1.251.

μεταχρημᾰτίζω, *call by a different title*, τὴν δόσιν D.S.33.17; πόλιν Diog.*Ep*.43.

μεταχρονέω, *succeed in time*, opp. πρωτοχρονεω, συγχρονέω, Diog.Oen.26.

μεταχρόνιος, ον, poet. α, ον, (χρόνος) prop., = μετάχρονος, *happening afterwards*, Tryph.1; of an oracle *post eventum*, Luc.*Alex*.28; *delayed*, Gal.19.522.

II. = μετέωρος, *high in air*, μεταχρόνιαι γὰρ ἴαλλον [Ἅρπυιαι] Hes.*Th*.269, cf. A.R.2.300, al., *Pae.Oxy*.660.13, Nonn.*D*.20.289, 42.1:, Hsch. s.v. μεταίσιον (leg. μετάρσιον), Apollon.*Lex*., *EM*581.41, Suid.

μεταχρονος, ον, *out of date, anachronistic*, πράγματα μ. [ὀρχεῖσθαι] Luc.*Salt*.80.

μετάχῠσις, εως, ἡ, *transfusion*, Gal.7.542, al.

μεταχρώννῡμι, *change the colour of* a thing, Suid.

μεταχωρέω, *go to another place, remove*, τόπων μετά ποι χωρεῖτ' ἐκ τῶνδε A.*Pr*.1060 (anap.); μ. εἰς [χώραν] X.*HG*3.4.26; τὸ ᾠὸν μ. κάτω Arist.*GA*754[b]29; of the foetus in the womb, *change its place*, Hp.*Septim*.4; of birds of passage, *migrate*, ἐς τὴν Λιβύην Ar.*Av*.710; of men, *emigrate*, Th.2.72; *withdraw* from a conference, ἐκ τῶν λόγων Id.5.112; *go over* to another party, Plu.*Demetr*.29; μ. εἰς τἀναντία, of syllables, D.H.*Comp*.11; *change*, εἰς φύσιν τινός Ael.*NA*9.43.

μεταχωρησις, εως, ἡ, *departure, withdrawal*, εἰς τοὺς θεούς Arr.*Fr*.134 J.

II. *change of direction*, in pl., Procl.*Hyp*.1.27: generally, *change*, τοῦ δ εἰς ζ Eust.1259.61.

μεταψαίρω, *brush against*, ποδὶ πέτρον E.*Ph*.1390.

μεταψᾰλάσσω, *remove, put elsewhere*, Hsch.

μεταψέφω· μεταβουλεύομαι, Id.; also μεταψέφειν· μεταμελεῖσθαι Id.

μεταψηφίζω, *transfer by decree*, App.*BC*4.57 (Pass.).

μετάψυξις, εως, ἡ, *recovery of breath* (μεταπνοή), Hsch. (Voss for μετάμιξις).

μετεγγράφω [ᾰ], *place upon a new register*, Ar.*Eq*.1370 (fut. 2 Pass. μετεγγραφήσεται); *re-register*, τὸν ἐωνημένον Thphr.*Fr*.97.3; ἑαυτὸν εἰς τοὺς ἄνδρας Sch.Pi.*O*.9.134.

2. *rewrite*, prob. f.l. for μεταγρ- in Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.5.

μετεγγῠητής, οῦ, ὁ, *joint-security*, *SB*4884.

μετεγγῠος, ὁ, *fellow-surety*, *POxy*.266.10 (i A.D.).

μετεγκεντρίζω, *bud on another tree*, in Pass., *Gp*.4.8.5.

μετεγκλίνω [ῑ], in Pass., *change inclination simultaneously with*, Cleom.1.5.

μετεγχέω, *pour from one vessel into another*, *EM*149.41.

μετείθη, Ion. for μεθείθη, 3 sg. aor. 1 Pass. of μεθίημι.

μετεικάς, άδος, ἡ, (sc. ἡμέρη) *twenty-first day of the month*, Hes.*Op*.820 (s.v.l.).

μέτειμι (εἰμί *sum*), *to be among*, c. dat. pl., ἄνδρεσσι μετέμμεναι Il.18.91; ὄφρ' ἂν ζωοῖσιν μετέω 22.388; οἷς ὁ γέρων μετέησιν 3.109; εἰ λαοῖσι μετείη Xenoph.2.15: abs., οὐ γὰρ παυσωλή γε μετέσσεται no *interval* of rest *will be mine*, Il.2.386.

II. impers., μέτεστί μοί τινος I *have a share in* or *claim to* a thing, Hdt.1.171, etc.; τί τοῦδε σοὶ μ. πράγματος; A.*Eu*.575; κἀμοὶ πόλεως μ. S.*OT*630, cf. *Ant*.1072, Ar.*Av*.1666, 1668; πᾶσι μετεῖναι τῶν ἀρχῶν Arist.*Pol*.1292[a]3: so part. neut. used abs., Th.1.28, Pl.*Lg*.900e, etc.

2. sts. the share is added in nom., ὁκόσον δέ μοι μέρος [τῆς γῆς τῆσδε] μετῆν Hdt.6.107, cf. E.*IT*1299, Pl.*Prm*.163d; μέτεστι κατὰ τοὺς νόμους πᾶσι τὸ ἴσον (v. ἴσος II. 2), Th.2.37, Foed.ap.eund.5.47; ἐμοὶ τούτων οὐδὲν μ. Pl.*Ap*.19c.

3. with inf. as subj., πᾶσι μέτεστι γινώσκειν Heraclit.116; τούτῳ τι μετέσται ψεῦδος ἀγαπᾶν ..; *will it be part* of his nature to love falsehood? Pl.*R*.490b, cf. 606b.

μέτειμι (εἶμο *ibo*), used as fut. of μετέρχομαι (q.v.); Dor.inf. μετίμεν *Foed.Delph.Pell*.2 *A* 25: impf. μετῄειν: Ep. aor. part. (but v. εἴσομαι II) μετεισάμενος (v. infr.):—*go between* or *among*, μετεισάμενος κρατερὰς ὄτρυνε φάλαγγας Il.13.90; μετεισάμενος Τρώων ἐκέδασσε φάλαγγας 17.285.

II. *go after* or *behind, follow*, abs., ἴθ', ἐγὼ δὲ μέτειμι 6.341; Ἄρης πόλεμόνδε μέτεισι 13.298; τοῦ μὲν ὑφηγουμένου, τῶν δὲ μετιόντων X.*HG*4.5.8, etc.

2. c acc., *follow*, ταὐτὸν ἴχνος Pl.*Phdr*.276d.

b. *go to seek* or *fetch, go in quest of*, μετῄϊσαν ἄξοντες Hdt.3.28; τὸν παῖδα εὗρον οἱ μετιόντες ib.15; ἐν ᾧ δὲ τούτους μετῄϊσαν ib.19; εἰ γάρ μ' ἀπώσῃ, .. μέτει πάλιν S.*El*.430; μετῇσαν στρώματα Ar.*Eq*.605, cf. *Ach*.728; μ. τινὰ .. ἐκ .. Id.*Pax*274; τὰ ἐπιτήδεια ἐκ Σηστοῦ μετιόντας X.*HG*2.1.25: metaph., *serch after, pursue*, τέχνην Pl.*Phdr*.263b, Arist.*Sens*.436[a21]; ἑκάστας [τὰς ἀρχὰς] ᾗ πεφύκασιν Id.*EN*1098[b]4; μ. περί τινος Id.*Rh.Al*.1432[b]3, al.; περί τι Id.*Metaph*.1044[b]4; μ. τὸν λόγον Pl.*Men*.74d, *Sph*.252b: abs., *pursue a question*, οἱ οὕτω μετιόντες Arist.*APo*.91[b]24, cf. Pl.*Smp*.210a, etc.

c. Trag., *pursue with vengeance*, εἰ μὴ μέτειμι τοῦ πατρὸς [φόνου] τοὺς αἰτίους A.*Ch*.273, cf. *Ag*.1666 (troch.), S.*El*.478 (lyr.); also in Th., τιμωρίαις τοὺς ἀδικοῦντας μ. 4.62; μ. δίκας τινά (δίκας acc. cogn.) *execute* judgement *upon* one, A.*Eu*.231; τὸν διδάσκαλον δίκην μέτειμι E.*Ba*.346; ἄποινα μέτεισι Διόνυσός δε ib.517.

d. *pursue, go about*, δόλῳ μέτειμι .. φόνον Id.*Med*.391.

e. *canvass for* an office, μ. ὑπατείαν, Lat. *ambire consulatum* Plu.*Publ*.11; ἀρχήν Id.*Cic*.1.

f. μ. θυσίῃσι [τοὺς ἀνέμους] *approach* them with sacrifices, Hdt.7.178: c. acc. et inf., ἕνα ἕκαστον μετῄεσαν μὴ ἐπιτρέπειν *besought* each one not .., Th.8.73; also ἕκαστον μετιόντες ὅπως ἀποστήσωσιν Id.3.70 (unless ἀ. goes with ἔπρασσον).

III. *pass by*, A.R.2.688.

2. *pass over*, πρός τινα Hdn.5.4.6.

3. *recur, return*, ἐκεῖσε ὅθεν ἀπέσχισάς με τοῦ λόγου μέτειμι Ar.*Nu*.1408, cf. Ach.Tat.6.2.

μετεῖπον, Ep. **μετέειπον,** aor. 2 of μεταφωνέω, *speak among, address*, c. dat. pl.; freq. in Hom., mostly in phrases, ὅ σφιν ἐϋφρονέων ἀγορήσατο καὶ μετέειπεν Il.1.253, al.; τοῖσι δὲ καὶ μετέειπε 2.336, al., cf. Hes.*Th*.643: abs., mostly with ὀψέ, Il.7.94, Od.7.155, etc.—Hom. always uses 3 sg. Ep. μετέειπε, exc. once 1 sg. μετέειπον, Od.19.140.

μετείς, Ion. aor. 2 part. of μεθίημι.

μετεισάμενος, Ep. aor. 1 part. Med. of μέτειμι (εἶμι *ibo*).

μετεισβαίνω, *go into another* ship, Hld.5.27.

μετεισδύνω [ῡ], εἰς ἄλλο, ὄστρακον *change and slip into another* shell, Arist.*HA*548[a]16.

μετεισέρχομαι, *pass into*, Phot. s.v. ἐρινάζειν.

μετείω, Ep. subj. pres. of μέτειμι (εἰμί *sum*).

μετεκβαίνω, *go from one into another*, μετεκβαίνεσκε (Ion. impf.) ἐκ τοῦ ἅρματος ἐς ἁρμάμαζαν Hdt.7.41 cf. 100; εἰς πλοῖον Antipho 5.21.

2. in speaking, *pass on*, μ. εἰς ἕτερόν τινα λόγον Pl.*Lg*.642b, cf. 935a.

3. c acc., μ. φθόγγον *pass from one* note *to another*, *AP*12.187 (Strat.).

μετεκβάλλω, *cause to change* from a practice, μετεκβάλωσι τοῦ νυνὶ τρόπου ?Cratin. in PCGF 76 fr. 1 col. i.3.

μετεκβᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *outcome, result* of a combination, Adam.*Vent*.32.

μετεκβῐβάζω, *transfer to another* ship, D.C.48.47, v.l. in Th.8.74.

μετεκβολή, = μεταβολή, Cratin.427.

μετεκγονοι, οἱ, *children's children*, Sch.Aristid.p.651 D.

μετεκδέχομαι, *take up*, D.P.74.

μετεκδίδωμι, in Med., *betroth a second time*, Plu.*Comp*.*Lyc*.*Num*.3.

μετεκδυμα, ατος, τό, in pl., *changes of clothing*, metaph., τύφου μ. Socr.ap.Stob.3.4.59.

μετεκδύομαι, Med., *pull off one's own clothes and put on others*, μ. τὴν Βασιλικὴν ἐσθῆτα J.*AJ*6.14.2: metaph., ἐπιέκειαν μ. ib.6.12.7; μ. τῆν αὐτῶν φύσιν Plu.*Num*.15

μετεκέχειρον, Elean **-εκέχηρον,** τό, *interval between two Olympic truces*, *SIG*1021.1 (Olympia, i B.C.), etc.

μετέκθεσις, εως, ἡ, *supplementary list*, *PMich*.inv.4607 (*TAPhA* 83.78.1, iv A.D., -εχ- pap.), *PMasp*.138 ii[r].47 (-εχ- pap.).

μετέκκλιτος (v.l. **-κλητος**), ον, [δίκη] f.l. for μετʼ ἔκκλητον in Lyd.*Mag*.2.15.

μετεκπνέω, *breathe forth amid*, ψυχὴν ῥοθίοισι Opp.*H*.2.164. **-φώνητος,** ον, *consonant*, dub. in Phld.*Po*.*Herc*.994.34.

μετεκποιέω, *finish making*, μεταεξεποίησεν τρίχωμα *Pap.Lugd.Bat*. xxv 16.5.

μετελαύνω, *drive to fresh pasture*, πρόβατα Philostr.*VA*8.22.

μετελέγχω, *confute*, f.l. for μετʼ ἐλέγχων in Iamb.*VP*32.218.

μετέλευσις, εως, ἡ, *sequence, succession*, χρόνων Vett.Val.219.11.

II. Medic., *change of treatment*, Sor.2.15, 29.

μετελευστέον, *one must punish*, Luc.*Fug*.22.

μετεμβαίνω, *go on board another* ship, Plu.*Ant*.66; εἰς ληστρικόν Id.*Luc*.13.

μετεμβᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *transition*, ἐκ τῶν ζῳδίων Vett.Val.336.20 (pl.).

μετεμβῐβάζω, *put on board another* ship, ἐς ἄλλην ναῦν μ. Th.8.74 (v.l. μετεκ-); ἐρέτας μ. *change* the crew, Polyaen.5.41.

μετεμμεναι, Ep.inf. of μέτειμι (εἰμί *sum*).

μετεμπίπτω, *fall into a new* position, Phlp.*in Ph*.547.14; read by Simp. and Phlp. in Arist.*Ph*.211[b]18.

μετεμφῠτος, ον, *engrafted afresh*, *AP*9.4 (Cyllen.).

μετεμψῡχοομαι, Pass., of the soul, *to pass from one body into another*, Olymp.*in Phd*.p.55 N., al.

μετεμψύχωσις [ῡ], ew~, hJ, *transmigration of souls*, D.S.10.6, Gal.4.763, Alex.Aphr.*de An*.27.18, Porph.*Abst*.4.16, Herm.ap.Stob.1.40.69 tit., Sallust.20 (pl.), Hieronym.*Ep*.124.4, Procl.*in R*.2.340 K., *Theol.Ar*.40 (pl.), Olymp.*in Phd*.p.54 N., Sch.Iamb.*Protr*.14, Sch.E.*Hipp*.736; *non* μ. *sed* παλιγγενεσίαν *esse dicit* (Pythagoras), Serv.*ad.Verg.A*.3.68.

μετενδύνω, *put on other clothes*, μετένδυνε τὴν λευκὴν ἐσθῆτα Them.*Or*.13.178d.

μετενδύω, causal in aor. 1, *put other* clothes *on* a person, θοἰμάτιον τὸ Ἑλληνικὸν περισπάσας αὐτοῦ βαρβαρικὸν μετενέδυσα Luc.*Bis Acc*.34: metaph., τὸν Μαιάνδριον τὴν τυραννίδα μετενέδυσε *invested* him with .., Id.*Nec*.16.

II. Med. μετενδύομαι, c. aor. Act. μετενέδῡν, Str.17.4.43:—*put on other clothes*, τὴν ἐσθῆτα l.c., cf. J.*Vit*.28, *AJ*20.6.1; τὰς στολάς D.C.46.39, cf. Max.Tyr.4.2: metaph., of souls *assuming new bodies*, μ. ἐς γυναικέα σκάνεα Ti.Locr.104d.

μετενεκτέον, (μεταφέρω) *one must refer*, δεῦρο Str.13.1.64; *one must transfer*, Sor.2.46, al.

μετενηνεγμένως, Adv., (μεταφέρω) *metaphorically*, Porph.*in Cat*.67.28.

μετεννέπω, *speak among*, τισι A.R.3.1168, Mosch.2.101.

μετενσωμᾰτόομαι, Pass., *to be put into another body*, of the soul, Plot.1.1.12, 4.3.9, Hierocl.*Prov*.p.461 B.

μετενσωμᾰτωσις, εως, ἡ, *transmigration* of the soul, Hippol.*Haer*.1.3.2, Plot.2.9.6 (pl.), 4.3.9, Olymp.*in Phd*.p.54 N.; τῶν ψυχῶν Herm.*in Phdr*.p.61 A., Hierocl.*Prov*.p.172 B.

μετένταλμα, ατος, τό, = Lat. *translatio mandati*, *Cod.Just*.2.12.27.2.

μετέντίθημι, *put into another place*:—Med., aor. 2 μετενεθέμην, τὸν γόμον *shift* a ship's cargo, D.56.25.

μετεξαιρέομαι, Med., = foreg., τὸν γόμον μ. D.56.24; *put ashore for transshipment*, *PCair.Zen*.93.12 (iii B.C.).

μετεξανίσταμαι, Pass., *move from one place to another*, Luc.*Symp*.13.

μετεξαντλέω, *draw off again*, θάλασσαν ὀργάνοις Callix.1.

μετεξάρτῡσις, εως, ἡ, = ἐξάρτυσις, Ph.*Bel*.58.2 (s.v.l.).

μετεξεράω, *transfer* from one vessel to another, τὰ σκόρδα ἐκ .. πλοίου εἰς τὴν θαλαμηγόν *PSI*4.332.9 (iii B.C.). **-έτεροι,** αι, α, Ion. Pron., *some among others*, Nic.*fr*.76, *Th*.414 (interp.) Hdt.1.63, 95, 199, al., Hp.*Fract*.11, al.; χρῆσις μετεξετέρη *a certain amount of* use, Id.*Art*.52. (μετʼ ἐξετέρην shd. be written divisim in Nic.*Th*.588.)

μετέπειτα, Adv. *afterwards, thereafter*, Il.14.310, Od.10.519, al., Hdt.1.25, 3.36, 7.7, 197: rare in early Prose, ὁ μ. χρόνος Pl.*Ep*.353c, cf. Arist.*EN*1175[a]9; later, *OGI*177.14 (Egypt, i B.C.), LXX Ju.9.5, 3Ma.3.24, Ep.Hebr.12.17, Heph.Astr.1.1.9.

μετεπιγρᾰφή, ἡ, *transfer by registration of title, conveyance*, *PTeb*.113.4 (ii B.C.), *PLond*.2.182 (i A.D.).

μετεπιγράφω [ᾰ], *put a new inscription on*, εἰκὼν μετεπιγεγραμμένη Plu.2.839d, *SEG*17.729 (Lycia, Rom.imp.).

II. *transfer by registratin of title, convey*, *BGU*328.6 (ii A.D.):—Med., *POxy*.273.21 (i A.D.):—Pass., *PTeb*.73.8 (ii B.C.).

2. *transfer* persons *to another category*, ib.124.37 (ii B.C., Pass.).

μετεπιδεσις, εως, ἡ, *readjustment of a bandage*, Hp.*Fract*.10, 16 (both pl.).

μετεπιδέω, *readjust a bandage*, ib.26, al.

μετέρᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *transfusion*, αἵματος Sor.2.4.

μετέράω, *pour from one vessel into another*, Dsc.1.52, 5.18, Plu.2.801c (prob.), Critoap.Gal.12.490:—Pass., τὸ μετερώμενον ὕδωρ prob. in Plu.2.52b.

μέτερρος, Aeol. for μέτριος, *Lyr.Adesp*.66, cf. *EM*587.12.

μετέρχομαι, Aeol. and Dor. **πεδέρχομαι,** Pi.*N*.7.74, Theoc.29.25: πεδελθέτω Alc.129.13 L.-P. fut. μετελεύσομαι Il.6.280 (in Att. the impf. and fut. are borrowed from μέτειμι, q.v.):—*come* or *go among*, c. dat. pl., Od.1.134, 6.222: freq. abs. in part., μετελθών *if he came among them*, Il.4.539, etc.; of a leader, στίχας .. Ἄρης ὄτρυνε μετελθών *having gone between* the ranks, 5.461, cf. 13.351.

2. *go among* with hostile purpose, *attack*, λέων ἀγέληφι μετελθών 16.487: with a double construction, βουσὶ μετέρχεται ἢ ὀΐεσσιν ἠὲ μετʼ ἀγροτέρας ἐλάφους Od.6.132.

II. *go to another place*, πόλινδε μετέρχεο Il.6.86; μ. εἰς τὸ ἱερόν D.*Ep*.2.20; εἰς θεοὺς μ., i.e. *die*, *OGI*56.55 (Canopus, iii B.C.); *migrate, change one's abode*, Hp.*Aër*.18, *PRev.Laws*44.11 (iii B.C.); of a slave, *to be transferred*, *PCair.Zen*.355.51 (iii B.C.).

III. *follow, come after*, εἰ πόνος ἦν, τὸ τερπνὸν πλέον πεδέρχεται Pi. l.c.

IV. *go to seek, go in quest of*, c. acc. pers., Πάριν μετελεύσομαι Il.6.280, cf. Archil.44, etc.: also c. acc. rei, πατρὸς κλέος εὐρὺ μετέρχομαι I *go to seek* tidings of my father, Od.3.83: generally, *seek*, E.*El*.582, etc.; τὴν ἐλευφερίαν Th.1.124; ἀσκήσει τὸ ἀνδρεῖον μ. Id.2.39; τὸ πάγχρυσον δέρας Πελίᾳ μ. E.*Med*.6; ἰατρόν τινι μ. Ar.*Ec*.363, esp. *go to fetch* a bride, *AP*7.367 (Antip.Thess.), διὰ κηρύκων Plu.2.297c.

2. in hostile sense, *pursue*, Il.5.456, 21.422: metaph., Ὀροίτεα τίσιες μετῆλθον Hdt.3.126; ἡ Πυθίη μ. αὐτὸν τοισίδε τοῖσι ἔπεσι Id.6.86. γ́; Προμηθέα κλοπῆς δίκη μετῆλθεν Pl.*Prt*.322a; in legal sense, *prosecute*, μ. φονέα Antipho 1.10: *punish*, τινὰς ταῖς ἐσχάταις τιμωρίαις μ. Lycurg.116: c. acc. rei, *seek to avenge*, ὑβρισθέντας γάμους E.*IT*14: c. dupl. acc. pers. et rei, *visit* a crime *upon* .., μ. ἁρπαγὰς Ἑλένης Ἰλίου πόλιν Id.*Cyc*.280, cf. *Or*.423; τόνδ' ἐγὼ μετῆλθον ἐνδίκως μόρον τὸν μητρός A.*Ch*.996(988): later c. gen., J.*AJ*1.4.2, Longus1.12.

3. of things, *go after, attend to*, ἔργα μετερχόμενος Od.16.314; μετέρχεο ἔργα γάμοιο Il.5.429; *prosecute, pursue* a business, πρᾶγμα Ar.*Lys*.268; τὰ ἐγκλήματα Th.1.34; τὸν λόγον Pl.*Phd*.88d, etc.; μ. ἄλλων πημάτων κακὰς ὁδούς, E.*Ion*930; μ. ἴχνος Pl.*Tht*.187e.

4. *claim* at law, προῖκα ἀφείλεσθαι Mitteis *Chr*.88.20 (ii A.D.); οἱ μετερχόμενοι the *claimants*, *PGnom*.35 (ii A.D.).

5. *approach with prayer* or *sacrifice*, θεὸν εὐχαῖσιν E.*Ba*.713; χρυσὸν θυσίῃσι μεγάλῃσι ἱλασκόμενοι μετέρχονται Hdt.4.7: with inf. added, ἐγώ σε μ. τῶν θεῶν εἰπεῖν τὠληθές I *beseech* you by the gods to speak the truth, Id.6.68, cf. 69; πὲρρ ἀπαλῶ στύματός σε πεδέρχομαι ὀμνάσθην Theoc.29.25.

6. *court, woo* a woman, Pi.*I*.7(6).7.

V. *go over*, εἰς Γίτανα Plb.27.16.5; of an army, πρὸς τὸν Ἀντωνῖνον μ. Hdn.5.5.1; παντάπασιν εἰς ὕδατος πόσιν ἐξ οἴνου μετῆλθεν Gal.6.243.

2. of honours, *pass, descend*, εἰς τοὺς παῖδάς τινος *IG*12(9).906.20 (Chalcis, iii A.D.).

μετέσσῦτο, v. μετασεύομαι.

μετεσχηματισμένως, Adv. *by transformation*, Porph.*in Cat*.69.28.

μετεὔᾰδεν, f.l. for μέγ' εὔαδεν in Q.S.5.127.

μετευθύνω, *set in order*, *PLond*.5.1674.20 (vi A.D.).

μετεύχομαι, *change one's wish*, οἶσθ' ὡς μετεύζῃ; E.*Med*.600.

μετεχομένως, Adv. *by participation* (cf. sq. II), Procl.*Inst*.23.

μετέχω, Aeol. **πεδέχω** Alc.59, Sapph.68.2; inf. πεδέχην Ead.*Supp*.5.22: fut. μεθέξω Th.8.86, later μεθέξομαι (3 sg. misspelt μεθέξετε) *IG*3.1427: pf. μετέσχηκα Hdt.3.80:—*partake of, share in*:—Constr.:

1. mostly c. gen. rei only, κακοτάτων, βρόδων, Alc. l.c., Sapph.68.2; ἀγαθῶν, κακῶν, βίου, Thgn.82, 354, cf. A.*Pr*.333; τῆς τοῦ Μάγου ὕβριος Hdt. l.c.; μ. τοῦ λόγου *to be in* the secret, Id.1.127; τοῦ ἔργου And.1.62: c. gen. pers., μ. τῶν πεντακισχιλίων *to be members* of the 5,000, Th. l.c.; μ. τῆς πόλεως, τῆς πολιτείας, Lys.6.48, 30.15; ἐκκλησίας Arist.*Pol*.1282[a]29; also ἐκ τοῦ ἑνὸς ἄρτου μ. 1Ep.Cor.10.17: with dat. pers. added, μ. τινός τινι *partake of* something *in common with* another, οὐ οἱ μ. θράσεος Pi.*P*.2.83; πόνων μ. Ἡρακλέει E.*Heracl*.8; τῶν αὐτῶν ἔργων Ἐρατοσθένει μ. Lys.12.58; μ. ἱερῶν καὶ θυσιῶν τισι X.*HG*2.4.20; μ. τῶν ἴσων τισί Id.*Cyr*.2.1.15, cf. Pl.*Lg*.805d; κινδύνων Plb.3.16.3; also ξὺν σοὶ μετεῖχον τῶν ἴσων S.*El*.1168.

2. freq. the part or share is added, τοῦ πεδίου οὐκ ἐλαχίστην μοῖραν μ. Hdt.1.204; μ. τάφου μέρος A.*Ag*.507, cf. Ar.*Pl*.226, Lys.31.5; πλεῖστόν σου μέρος μεθέξομεν X.*Cyr*.7.5.54.

3. c. acc. rei, μ. τὸ ἴσον (sc. μέρος) τῶν ἀγαθῶν τινι ib.7.2.28, cf. E.*Fr*.787; μ. τὰς ἴσας πληγὰς ἐμοί Ar.*Pl*.1144; μ. τινὶ τὴν μερίδα *PPetr*.3p.67 (iii B.C.).

4. rarely c. acc. only, ἀκερδῆ χάριν μ. S.*OC*1484 (lyr.).

5. c. dat. rei only in a corrupt passage, τῇ .. κατὰ τὴν χώραν .. οἰκήσει μετεῖχον Th.2.16.

6. μ. περὶ ἔργων καὶ τεχνῶν *have some knowledge* respecting .., Arist.*Pol*.1282[a]11.

7. abs., *to be a partner*, *PRev.Laws*14.11 (iii B.C.); οἱ μετέχοντες the *partners, accomplices*, Hdt.8.132.

II. in Platonic Philos., *participate in* a universal, Arist.*Metaph*.990[b]31, 1037[b]19; τὰ μετέχοντα, opp. αἱ ἰδέαι, ib.991[a]3:—Pass., μετέχονται (sc. αἱ ἰδέαι) *are participated in*, ib.990[b]30, cf. S.E.*M*.4.16, Procl.*in Prm*.p.650 S., etc.

III. in Aristotelian Logic, *share in*, viz. admit the definition of, τὰ μὲν εἴδη μετέχει τῶν γενῶν, τὰ δὲ γένη τῶν εἰδῶν οὔ Arist.*Top*.121[a]12, cf. 123[a]8, 143[b]14.

μετεωρέω, = μετεωρίζομαι, ηὐξήθη καὶ μετεωρεῖν ἤρξατο Ph.1.130. **-ία,** ἡ, *forgetfulness*, Suet.Claud.39, M.Ant.ap.Front.*Ep. ad M. Caes*.4.7.

μετεωρίδιον, τό, *provisional conveyance* of property, *PAmh*.2.136.12 (iii A.D.), *POxy*.117.5 (ii/iii A.D.).

μετεωρίζω, *raise to a height*, τὸ ἔρυμα Th.4.90; τὸ ἐμβριθὲς ἄγειν ἄνω -ίζουσα Pl.*Phdr*.246d; τὰ σκέλη *lift* the legs, X.*Eq*.10.4; ἑαυτόν ib.11.7, cf. *Cyn*.10.13; of a dolphin, δελφινίσκον μ. τῷ νώτῳ *lifts* or *buoys* it *up* on his back, Arist.*HA*631[a]18, cf. 602[b]27; τοὺς πόδας μ., of quadrupeds, Id.*IA*711[b]19; τὸ πνεῦμα μ. *cause one to pant* (cf. μετάρσιος III), Id.*Pr*.885[a]33; ναῦν μ. εἰς τὸ πέλαγος *put* it *out to sea*, Philostr.*VA*6.12 (also abs., πλεῖν -ίζουσα ἐς τὸ πέλαγος Id.*Her*.8.3):—Med., τοὺς δελφῖνας μετεωρίζου *heave up your* dolphins (v. δελφίς II), Ar.*Eq*.762:—Pass., *to be raised up*, Pl.*Ti*.63c; *to be suspended*, σχοινίοις *POxy*.904.6 (v A.D.); of smoke or dust, *rise*, X.*Cyr*.6.3.5; of wind, Ar.*Nu*.404; of water vapour, Hp.*Aër*.8, Arist.*Mete*.346[b]28, al.; of ships, μετεωρισθεὶς ἐν τῷ πελάγει *keeping out* on the *high* sea, Th.8.16; *rise up*, as from bed, Hp.*Fract*.15; of wind *rising* from the stomach, Id.*Coac*.613; μετεωριζόμενος *suffering from flatulence*, Id.*Epid*.4.41.

2. intr., *attain considerable height*, Thphr.*HP*4.2.4.

II. metaph., *buoy up, elevate*, esp. with false hopes, μ. καὶ φυσήσας ὑμᾶς D.13.12, cf. Hegem.ap.Ath.15.698d, Plb.25.3.4; τοὺς Ἀθηναίους δι' ἐπιστολῶν Posidon.36 J.; παραθαρρύνας καὶ μετεωρίσας Plu.*Dem*.18; *unsettle* a man's mind, Plb.5.70.10:—Pass., *to be elevated*, ὑπὸ λόγων ὁ νοῦς -ίζεται Ar.*Av*.1447; μετεωρισθεὶς καὶ περιχαρὴς γενόμενος ἐπί τινι Plb.3.70.1; μεμετεωρισμένοι ταῖς νίκαις D.S.11.32; also, *to be anxious*, *POxy*.1679.16 (iii A.D.), perh. in this sense Ev.Luc.12.29.

μετεωρισις, εως, ἡ, *lifting up*, Plu.2.951c (pl.).

II. = μετεωρισμός II. 2, D.C.*Fr*.12.9.

μετεωρισμα, ατος, τό, = sq. II. 2, Metrod.*Herc*.831.5 (pl.).

II. gloss on φρύαγμα, Hsch.

μετεωρισμός, ὁ, = μετεώρισις I, Hp.*Prog*.9 (pl.); τῶν ποδῶν Arist.*IA*711[b]23; τοῦ ὅλου σώματος ib.713[a]23; *rising to the surface*, of roots, Thphr.*CP*1.3.5, μετεωρισμὸν ὀφθαλμῶν (i.e. a haughty look) μὴ δῷς μοι LXXSi.23.4, 26.9.

II. *being raised up*: hence, *swelling*, Hp.*Art*.50.

2. μ. γνώμης *mental trouble* or *disturbance*, Id.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)14 (γνώμης is prob. interpol.), cf. Vett.Val.185.20 (pl.); *wild thinking, vain imagining*, Metrod.*Herc*.831.4, 12 (pl.).

3. *delay, procrastination*, *PMasp*.32.55 (vi A.D.).

μετεωριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *prancer*, of a horse, Hsch. (explaining the Aeol. form πεδαοριστής).

μετεωριστικός, ή, όν, *disturbing* to the mind, Vett.Val. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).168.

μετεωροθήρας, ου, ὁ, *one that hunts high in air*, epith. of a hawk, Arist.*HA*620[a]30 (pl.): metaph., of philosophers, Ph.1.674 (pl.).

μετεωροκοπέω, *prate about high things*, Ar.*Pax*92 (anap.).

μετεωροκόπος, ὁ, *one who prates about high things*, Cerc.4.45.

μετεωρολεσχέω, satirically for μετεωρολογέω, Ph.1.581, Plu.2.400e: **-λέσχης,** ου, ὁ, *star-gazer, visionary*, Pl.*R*.489c, Plu.*Nic*.23, Luc.*Icar*.5: also in good sense, οἱ περὶ ἀστρονομίαν μ. Ph.1.645, perh. w. ref. to sophists, Ar.*Fr*.401 K.-A.

μετεωρολογέω, *talk of high things*, esp. the heavenly bodies or natural phenomena, Pl.*Cra*.404c, Luc.*Nec*.21.

μετεωρολογία, ἡ, *discussion of* τὰ μετέωρα, ἀδολεσχία καὶ μ. Pl.*Phdr*.270a; *meteorology*, Arist.*Mete*.338[a]26, Ph.1.371: in bad sense, ib.486.

μετεωρολογικός, ή, όν, *skilled in meteorology*, Pl.*Ti*.91d: τὰ μ., title *of* treatise on meteorology by Aristotle; ἡ μ. θεωρία Ph.1.371.

μετεωρολόγος, ὁ, *one who talks of the heavenly bodies, astronomer*, Gorg.*Hel*.13, Pl.*Cra*.396c, Arist.*Mete*.354[a]29: satirically, E.*Fr*.913.2 (anap.); μ. καὶ ἀδολέσχαι Pl.*Cra*.401b.

2. *astrologer*, Procop.*Pers*.2.22.

II. Adj. ος, ον, *of* or *belonging to astronomers*, etc., Hp.*Aër*.2.

μετεωροποιέω, *lift up, raise*, f.l. in Id.*Art*.69.

μετεωροπολέω, v.l. for -πορέω, Pl.*Phdr*.246c; *haunt the air*, of birds, Ph.1.506.

II. metaph., *busy oneself with high things*, ib.101; of the soul, Him.*Or*.14.12; μ. μετὰ τῶν θεῶν Iamb.*Myst*.5.15.

μετεωροπόλος, ον, *busying oneself with high things*, Ph.1.588.

μετεωροπορέω, *travel through air*, Pl.*Phdr*.246c (v.l. -πολεῖ), Ael.*NA*3.45; of 'levitation', Philostr.*VA*3.15.

μετεωροπορία, ἡ, *travelling through air*, Eust.636.38.

μετέωρος, ον, Ep. **μετήορος** (q.v.); (ἀείρω) *raised from off the ground*, τάφον ἑωυτῇ κατεσκευάσατο μ. Hdt.1.187; σκέλεα δὲ .. κατακρέμαται μ. Id.4.72; μ. ἐξεκόμισαν τὰς ἁμάξας X.*An*.1.5.8; πῆχυς μ. an arm *hanging* (without support from a bandage), Hp.*Fract*.7; μ. αἰωρηθῆναι, of a man, Id.*Art*.70: freq. of anatomical structures, *unsupported*, Gal.2.469, al.; τὰ μ. οἰκήματα, opp. τὰ ὑπόγαια, Hdt.2.148; -ότερος .. τῶν σαύρων *raised higher than .., above* .., of the chamaeleon, Arist.*HA*503[a]21; of *high* ground, τῶν χωρίων τὰ -ότατα Th.4.32; ἀπὸ τοῦ μ. ib.128, cf. D.55.29 (Comp.); χωρία νέμεσθαι -ότερα, opp. ἑλώδη, Arist.*HA*596[b]4; τὰ -ότατα μέρη Protagorid.4; κατὰ μ. τοῦ ποταμοῦ *as one looks up* the river, Paus.8.30.2.

2. *on the surface*, ἀπὸ τοῦ -οτάτου *IG*2.1668.8: hence, *prominent*, of eyes, X.*Cyn*.4.1; of roots, *running along the ground*, opp. βαθύρριζος, Thphr.*HP*3.10.3, *CP*1.3.4, 5.9.8; ἀλγήματα μ. *superficial* pains, Hp.*Aph*.6.7; τομαί Id.*Loc.Hom*.13; πνεῦμα μ. *shallow*, not deep, Id.*Epid*.3.1.ζ, Gal.7.946; -ότερον ἆσθμα *shallower* breathing, Phld.*Ir*.p.27 W.; also μ. ὀχετοί *open, surface* drains, Arist.*Ath*.50.2, *OGI*483.62 (Pergam., ii B.C.).

II. = μετάρσιος, *in mid-air, high in air*, ἀνακινῆσαί τινα μ. Hdt.4.94; ἆραί τινα μ. Ar.*Eq*.1362; μ. αἴρεσθαι Id.*Pax*80; Ἀήρ, ὃς ἔχεις τὴν γῆν μ. *poised on high*, Id.*Nu*.264; ἀφικνεῖ μ. ὑπ' αὔρας Cratin.207; τὰ μ. χωρία the regions *of air*, Ar.*Av*.818, cf. 690; κρεμασθεὶς καὶ βλέπων μ. looking *into mid-air*, Pl.*Tht*.175d; of birds, μ. ἀεὶ μένειν ἀδύνατον Arist.*IA*714[a]21; of fish, μ. πέτεσθαι Id.*HA*535[b]28; μ. νεῖν swim *near the surface*, ib.602[b]22; τὰ μ. *things in the heaven above, astronomical phenomena*, Hp.*VM*1; οὐ γὰρ ἄν ποτε ἐξηῦρον ὀρθῶς τὰ μ. πράγματα, says Socrates, Ar.*Nu*.228, cf. 1284; τὰ μ. φροντιστής, of Socrates, Pl.*Ap*.18b; ἀλαζονεύεται περὶ τῶν μ. Eup.146b; τὰ μ. καὶ τὰ ὑπὸ γῆς Pl.*Ap*.23d, cf. Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.27 U., etc.: Comp., οἶσθα -ότερόν τι τῶν θεῶν*;* X.*Smp*.6.7. Adv. -ως Philostr.*VA*4.21.

2. *on the high sea*, of ships, καθορῶσι τὰς .. ναῦς μ. Th.1.48; αἱ δὲ μ. ὥρμουν Id.4.26; μίαν ναῦν ἀπολλύασι μ. Id.8.10; of persons, ὅσοι μὴ μ. ἑάλωσαν Id.7.71; μ. πλεῖν Str.2.3.4.

3. of a horse, *highstepping*, πομπικῷ καὶ μ. καὶ λαμπῷ ἵππῳ X.*Eq*.11.1, μέλη .. μετέωρα ἐντόνοις ὅμοια Zeno *Stoic*.1.58.

4. generally, *unsettled, fermenting, undigested*, μ. καὶ ἄπεπτα καὶ ἄκρητα Hp.*VM*19; *inflated*, ὑποχόνδρια Id.*Aph*.4.73.

III. metaph., of the mind, *buoyed up, in suspense*, Ἑλλὰς ἅπασα μετέωρος ἦν Th.2.8; μετεώρῳ ‹τῇ› πόλει κινδυνεύειν Id.6.10; μ. ταῖς διανοίαις Plb.3.107.6, etc.; μ. ταῖς ἐπιβολαῖς ἐπὶ πόλεμον *eager* for .., Id.5.101.2; πρὸς ἐλπίδας Id.5.62.1; ἐπί τινος or τινι, Luc.*Dem.Enc*.28, *Merc.Cond*.15; μ. πορεύῃ εἰς Ἀθήνας Arr.*Epict*.3.24.75, cf. Jul.*Or*.3.122d; *haughty, puffed up*, Plb.3.82.2, Lxx2Ki.22.28; γαῦρος καὶ μ. Luc.*Nigr*.5; μετέωρε 'proud one', *AP*5.20 (Rufin); of style, *inflated*, opp. ὑψηλός (sublime), Longin.3.2: also in good sense, τὸ μ. καὶ πομπικόν (cf. II. 3) *elevation of style*, D.H.*Is*.19.

2. of conditions, *uncertain*, τῶν πραγμάτων ὄντων μ. D.19.122; ὁπηνίκα ἂν τὰ τῆς βασιλείας μ. ᾖ Hdn.2.12.4; *unsettled*, χρόνος μ. καὶ κινδυνώδης Heph.Astr.2.28, cf. 33. Adv. -ρως, ἔχειν Plu.*Cim*.13.

3. of contracts, transactions, suits, etc., *in suspense, pending*, δικαστήριον τὸ διαλῦσον τὰ μ. συμβόλαια *Supp.Epigr*.1.363.9 (Samos, iii B.C.); μ. οἰκονομίαι *POxy*.238.1 (i A.D.), cf. *PFay*.116.12 (ii A.D.); δίκη Jul.*Mis*.368a; μετέωρα, τά, *unfinished business*, *PRyl*.144.10 (i A.D.), ἐν μετεώρῳ *in suspense*, Just.*Nov*.30.8 pr., cf. Dor. πεδᾶορος, πεδήορος.

4. *unsecured*, of debts, οἱ τὰ μ. ἐγγυώμενοι *SIG*364.42, 46 (Ephesus, iii B.C.).

5. of persons, *thoughtless, absent-minded*, 'distrait', Cic.*Att*.15.14.4, 16.5.3 (Comp.), Gal.15.910; *fickle*, κοῦφοί τε καὶ μ. Ti.Locr.104e. Adv. -ρως Vett.Val.166.4.

μετεωροσκοπικός, ή, όν, or *for a* μετεωροσκόπος: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) Procl.*in Euc*.p.42 F.; ὄργανον μ., = sq., Ptol.*Geog*.1.3.3.

μετεωροσκόπιον, τό, *an instrument for taking celestial observations*, ib.1.3.4; **-σκοπεῖον,** Procl.*Hyp*.6.2.

μετεωροσκόπος, ὁ, *stargazer*, Pl.*R*.488e.

II. -σκόπον, τό, = foreg., Simp.*in Cael*.548.30.

μετεωροσοφιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *astronomical sophist*, Ar.*Nu*.360.

μετεωροσύνη, ἡ, poet. for μετεωρία, Man.4.436.

μετεωρότης, ητος, ἡ, *sublimity*, Corn.*ND*20.

μετεωροφᾰνής, ές, *appearing in the air*, Ph.Byz.*Mir*.6.

μετεωροφέναξ, ᾱκος, ὁ, *astronomical quack*, Ar.*Nu*.333.

μετεωροφρονέω, *think of high things* Sch.Ar.*Eq*.821.

μετῆλαι, αἱ, *rods* on either side of a chariot, Poll.1.143:—also **μετιτῆλαι,** Hsch.

μέτηλῠς, ῠδος, ὁ, ἡ, (μετέρχομαι, μετήλυθον) *one who passes from one place to another, foreign settler*, D.P.689; μετήλυδες Ὠκεανοῖο, of cranes, Tryph.352.

II. as Adj., μ. ὀμφητήρ Id.133; *changing*, μετήλυδα ταρσὸν ἀμείβων, of a dancer, Nonn.*D*.10.241, 12.365.

μέτην· μέσην, μετουσίαν, Hsch.

μετηνέμιος, ον, (ἄνεμος) *swift as wind*, πῶλος *APl*.4.62.

μετήορος, ον, (ἀείρω) Ep. form of μετέωρος, *lifted off the ground, hanging*, τὰ δέ κ' αὖτε μ. πάντα γένοιτο Il.8.26; [ἅρματα] ἀΐξασκε μ. leapt *high into air*, 23.369; μετήορα δ' αἶψ' ἀνάειρε *h.Merc*.135; ἵππος .. μ. αὐχένα χαίταις with *high-raised* mane, A.R.4.1366; κεράων τὸ μ. the *upper* horn, Arat.794: Dor. **πεδάοροι** (so Stanley for πεδάμαροι) A.*Ch*.590 (lyr.).

II. metaph., *wavering, inconstant, thoughtless*, μετήορα θρυλίζειν *h.Merc*.488.

μετήσεσθαι, Ion. fut. inf. Med. of μεθίημι.

μετίει, v. μεθίημι.

μετίσχω, = μετέχω, c. gen. rei, φόνου Hdt.5.92.γ´, cf. Pl.*Ti*.58e, *R*.411d.

μετῐτέον, *one must pass on*, ἐπί τινα D.L.6.105, cf. Ruf.*Anat*.18, Gal.9.275, Jul.*Or*.2.52b, Arg.D.22. § 7, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.91 P.; μ. ἐφ' ἕτερον βίον Alciphr.3.13.

II. *one must go in search of* a thing, *inquire*, Arist.*Metaph*.1041ᵃ10; περί τινος Id.*Top*.128ᵇ10.

μετιτῆλαι, v. μετῆλαι.

μετοιᾱκίζομαι, Pass., *have one's course changed*, ὁ ὑφ' ἡδονῆς δεῦρο κἀκεῖ μετοιακιζόμενος Plu.2.34a.

μετοικεσία, ἡ, = *removal to a foreign country*, esp. of the *captivity* of the Jews, LXX4Ki.24.16; ἡ μ. Βαβυλῶνος Ev.Matt.1.11; *AP*7.731 (Leon.).

2. *place of residence abroad*, πλεόνων μ. *the abode of the majority*, i.e. the dead

μετοικέσιον, τό, = foreg., Hsch.

μετοικέτης, ου, ὁ, *one who dwells in the middle*, Id.

μετοικέω, Locr. **μεταϝοικέω** *IG*9(1).333.6:—*change one's abode, remove to* a place, c. acc. loci, E.*Hipp*.837 (lyr.): c. dat. loci, *settle in*, Pi.*P*.9.83.

II. abs., *to be a settler, reside in a foreign city*, *IG* l.c., etc.; τοὺς μετοικοῦντας ξένους E.*Supp*.892; opp. πολιτεύεσθαι, Lys.12.20; μ. γῆς A.*Supp*.609; μ. ἐν τῇ πόλει Lys.5.2; ἐν Μιλήτῳ ἔτη πέντε *SIG*633.60 (Milet., ii B.C.); ταύτῃ Ar.*Av*.1319 (lyr.); Ἀθήνησι D.49.26; παρ' ἑτέροις Isoc.*Ep*.8.4, transf., of the status of citizens under an oligarchy, Isoc.4.105.

μετοικησις, εως, ἡ, = sq. I, μ. τοῦ τόπου τοῦ ἐνθένδε εἰς ἄλλον τόπον Pl.*Ap*.40c; τὴν μ. τὴν ἐνθένδε ἐκεῖσε Id.*Phd*.117c, cf. *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.110.

2. metaph., of the *transmigration* of souls, τὴν ἀρίστην μ. τὴν τοῦ ἀνθρώπου .. λέοντα γίνεσθαι Ael.*NA*12.7.

II. = sq. II, Pl.*Lg*.850a.

μετοικία, ἡ, *change of abode, removal, migration*, Th.1.2 (pl.); of the Jewish *captivity*, LXXJe.20.4.

II. *settlement* or *residence in a foreign city*, A.*Eu*.1018 (lyr.), Pl.*Lg*.850c; μ. ἡ ἄνω *sojourn* in the upper world, S.*Ant*.890.

2. *status and rights of a* μέτοικος, Lys.6.49.

μετοικίζω, *lead settlers to another abode*, Arist.*Oec*.1352ᵃ33, *OGI*264.7 (Pergam.), Act.Ap.7.4; σφᾶς αὐτοὺς εἰς Ῥώμην Plu.*Rom*.17: metaph., τὰς φρένας μ. Melanth.Trag.1:—Pass., Aristeas4:—Med., Μυτιλήνη σῶμα μετῳκίσατο *IG*1(2).443 (Mytil.); also, *go to another country, emigrate*, Ar.*Ec*.754, App.*Pun*.84: metaph., τὸν κλόνον εἰς ὃν ἡ ψυχὴ μετῳκίσατο Ph.1.232.

2. later intr. in Act., *SIG*880.45 (iii A.D.).

μετοικικός, ή, όν, *consisting of* μέτοικοι, Hyp.*Fr*.149; *in the condition of a* μ., ἄνθρωπος Plu.*Alc*.5; συντελεῖν εἰς τὸ μ., v.l. for μετοίκιον, Luc.*Bis Acc*.9.

II. metaph., *having a part in*, τινος Id.*Lex*.25.

μετοικιον, τό, *tax paid by the* μέτοικοι at Athens, Eub.87, Men.35, Is.*Fr*.45; μ. κατατιθέναι pay *it*, Lys.31.9; μ. τέθηκεν D.29.3; τελεῖν Pl.*Lg*.850b, etc.; προσφέρειν X.*Vect*.2.1; *Hesperia* 5.401.126 (Athens, iv B.C.), καταβάλλειν Luc.*Deor.Conc*.3; πρὸς τὸ μ. τινα ἀπάγειν in connection with, i.e. for not paying, *this tax*, Plu.2.842b, cf. id.*Flam*.12 *similar tax paid by freedmen*, Aristomen.16.

II. μετοίκια, τά, = συνοίκια (q.v.), Plu.*Thes*.24.

μετοικιος Ζεύς, Zeus as *Protector of the* μέτοικοι, Phryn.*PS*p88 B.

μετοικισις, εως, ἡ, *removal*, pl., μ. καὶ μεταναστάσεις Olymp.*in Mete*.115.28.

μετοικισμός, ὁ, *emigration*, Plu.*Publ*.22, *Agis*11.

μετοικιστέον, *one must transfer*, Id.2.746c.

μετοικιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *emigrant*, Id.*Comp.Thes.Rom*.4.

μετοικοδομέω, *build differently*, Plu.*Caes*.51; *build elsewhere*, με]τοικοδομήσειν Men.*Dysc*.446 S. τὰς νεοσσιάς Arr.*Epict*.3.24.6.

μετοικονομέω, *make changes in administration*, *BMus.Inscr*.481*.316 (Ephesus).

μέτοικος, ὁ, ἡ, *settler from abroad, alien resident in a foreign city, denizen*, A.*Th*.548, *Supp*.994, Hdt.4.151, etc.; esp. at Athens, *SEG*34.47 (verse, Attica, 506 B.C.; form μετάοικος) Th.2.13, And.1.15, etc.; ξένος λόγῳ μ., opp. ἐγγενής, S.*OT*452, cf. Ar.*Ach*.508, *Eq*.347, *SIG*799.25 (Cyzic., i A.D.); μ. γῆς *one who has settled in* a country, A.*Pers*.319; μ. δόμων, χώρας, Id.*Ch*.971 (lyr.), S.*OC*934; ἐν τῇ τῶν πλησίον And.1.144; βροτοῖς οὔτε ‹νεκρὸς› νεκροῖσιν μέτοικος, οὐ ζῶσιν, οὐ θανοῦσιν *whose home is* neither *with* the living nor the dead, S.*Ant*.852 (lyr.): metaph., of birds, as *sojourners* in the heavens, A.*Ag*.57 (anap.).

μετοικοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *overseer and guardian of the* μέτοικοι, X.*Vect*.2.7.

μετοιστέον, *one must transfer*, διαφορὰν ἐπὶ τὸ σῶμα Plu.2.656d.

μετοίχομαι, *go after, go in quest of*, τούσδε μετοιχόμενος Il.10.111; κῆρυξ δὲ μετῴχετο θεῖον ἀοιδόν Od.8.47: c. acc. rei, = μετέρχομαι IV. 3, καθαρμόν E.*IT*1332.

2. with hostile intent, *rush upon, pursue*, ὁ δ' Ἄβαντα μετῴχετο Il.5.148.

3. *go among* or *through*, ἀνὰ ἄστυ Od.8.7 (or in signf. 1).

4. *follow behind*, τίς τοι .. μετοιχομένη φάος οἴσει*;* 19.24.

μετοιωνίζομαι, *effect an auspicious change in, procure happier omens for*, τὰς τῆς πόλεως πράξεις Din.1.29; τὴν τύχην ib.92.

μετοκλάζω, *keep changing from one leg to the other*, of a coward squatting in ambush, Il.13.281: metaph., πρὸς ἀμφοτέρους τοῖς προσποιήμασι μ. D.S.38/9.13; of a bird, *AP*9.209.

μετοκωχή, ἡ, = μετοχή, Hsch.

μετολισθαίνω, *slip away*, metaph., of a friend, Tz.*H*.8.839.

μετονομάζω, *call by a new name*, ἐκ τῶν αἰγέων .. αἰγίδας .. μετωνόμασαν *called* them *by a new name*—αἰγίδες, Hdt.4.189; τὰς φυλὰς μετωνόμασε (sc. Cleisthenes) Id.5.69, cf. Phld.*Mus*.p.50 K.:—Pass., *take* or *receive a new name*, ἀντὶ Λυδῶν μετονομασθῆναι ἐπὶ τοῦ βασιλέος Hdt.1.94; Βάττος μετονομάσθη *took the name of* B., Id.4.155; καταφρόνησιν ἢ .. ὄνομα ἀφροσύνη μετωνόμασται Th.1.122; καινῶς μετωνομασμένον *new-fangled*, Pl.*Tht*.180a.

μετονομᾰσία, ἡ, *change of name*: in pl., title of work by Nicanor, Ath.7.296d.

μετόνῠχον, τό, *the last joint of the fingers*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.238.

μετοξύ, v. μεταξύ.

μετόπη, ἡ, in Doric Architecture, *metope*, i.e. *interstice between two beam-ends* (ὀπαί), which had the triglyphs carved upon them, *panel between two* ὀπαί, Vitr.4.2.4, al. (*metoph-*, *methoph-* codd.); cf. μεθόπιον.

μετόπῐν, Adv., = μετόπισθε, S.*Ph*.1189 (lyr.), A.R.4.1764.

μέτοπις, ιδος, ἡ, *vengeance*, Διός Hom.*Epigr*.8.4 (nisi leg. μέτ' ὄπις).

μετόπισθε, before a vowel or metri gr. **-θεν,** sts. elided μετόπισθ', Od.22.345: Adv. (freq. in Ep., esp. Il.),

1. of Place, *behind, in the rear*, Il.6.68; μ. λελειμμένοι left *behind* in Troy, 24.687; *in the second rank*, 17.261.

2. of Time, *after, afterwards*, freq. in Hom., Il.1.82, al.; ἀμαυροτέρη γενεὴ μ. λέλειπται Hes.*Op*.284; ἢ πρόσθ' ἢ μετόπισθεν E.*Fr*.446.5 (anap.).

II. Prep. c. gen., *behind*, Il.9.504, Od.9.539.

μέτοποι· ἄνδρες, Hsch.

μέτοπον, τό, *metope* (archit.), *IG*1^3.474 i 30; cf. μετόπη, μεθόπιον.

μετοπωρίζω, *to be like autumn*, Ph.1.13: mentioned as rare by Poll.1.62.

μετοπωρῐνός, ή, όν (later **μεθοπωρινός** (q.v.)), *autumnal*, νύκτες Th.7.87; ὁ μ. χρόνος X.*Oec*.17.2; ἄμεινον τὸ μ. μέλι Arist.*HA*553^{b}27; μ. ἰσημερία Id.*Mete*.364^{b}2, cf. Hp.*Aër*.11; μ. τροπαί Adam.*Vent*.41: neut. as Adv., μετοπωρινὸν ὀμβρήσαντος Hes.*Op*.415.

μετοπωρον, τό, (later **μεθόπωρον** (q.v.)), = φθινόπωρον, *late autumn*, Hp.*Aër*.6; τοῦ ἔτους πρὸς μετόπωρον ἤδη ὄντος Th.7.79: coupled with ἔαρ, θέρος, χειμών, Arist.*GA*784^{a}19: metaph., τὸ μ. τοῦ κάλλους Philostr.*Ep*.51.

μετορμίζω, Ion. for μεθορμίζω.

μετόρχιον, τό, (ὄρχος) *space between rows of vines* or *fruit-trees*, Ar.*Pax*568, *Fr*.120, prob. rest. in *PRyl*.583.20, 71 (ii B.C.).

μετουσία, ἡ, *participation, partnership, communion*, μ. ἑορτῆς Ar.*Ra*.446; μετουσίαν δεῖ τῶν τρόπων τὸ σῶμ' ἔχειν Id.*Th*.152; σοὶ δὲ ἀρετῆς .. τίς μ.; D.18.128; πεδίων μ. *enjoyment, means of using*, X.*Cyr*.8.5.23; τῶν δικαίων D.15.29; τὰς τῆς ἰσηγορίας καὶ τὰς τῆς ἐλευθερίας ἡμῶν μετουσίας ἀφαιρεῖσθαι Id.21.124, cf. *SIG*426.24 (Teos, iii B.C.), *IG*12(3).1296.23 (Thera, ii B.C.), *OGI*229.77, w. πρός and acc., Just.*Const.* Δέδωκεν 20a, *Cod.Just*.1.3.43 pr.

II. in Philos., = μέθεξις, *participation* in the universal by the particular, κατὰ μετοχήν τε καὶ μ. Polyxenus ap.Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.84.18; ὁ μὲν αἰσχρός, ὁ δὲ αἰσχίων εἴδους τοῦ αὐτοῦ μετουσίᾳ Plot.6.1.9, cf. 5.3.15, Procl.*in Prm*.p.557 S., *PHamb*.128.59 (iii B.C.).

μετουσίαστικός, ή, όν, *denoting participation*: τὸ μ., in Gramm., *derivative adjective*, D.T.636.15; e.g. κέδρινος, αἱματόεις, *EM*30.11, 34.52.

μετουσίος, ον, *inferior to Being*, opp. ὑπερούσιος, Phlp.*in de An*.504.21.

II. *participating* in, Alcin.*Intr*.p.164.9 H.

μετουσῶ· περιβλέπω, ἀφορῶ, ἀποβλέπω, Hsch.

μετοχέτευσις, εως, ἡ, *conveyance in a duct* or *channel*, ἡ ἐς τὸ ἔντερον τῶν ὑγρῶν μ. Aret.*SA*2.5; 'derivation' (opp. ἀντίσπασις), Gal.1.382, Id.ap.Orib.8.18 tit.

2. Astrol., *transference of nature* when a planet passes from conjunction with another into conjuction with a third, Porph.*in Ptol*.188.

μετοχέτεύω, *channel, divert*, D.Chr.18(35).20 ποταμὸν ἐς τὸ πεδίον App.*Hisp*.78, cf. Tz.*H*.1.823: metaph., *divert*, LXX4Ma.1.29 (cj.), Iamb.*Myst*.4.12; νοήματα εἰς τὸν ἐρώμενον Herm.*in Phdr*.p.165 A.: fig., D.H.*Vett.Cens*. 1—Med., φορὰν εἰς βαναύσους τέχνας μετοχετευσάμενοι Ph.1.637:—Pass., ἐς ἡδονὰς ἀπὸ τῶν καλῶν μ. Hdn.1.3.1.

μετοχή, ἡ, (μετέχω) *sharing, participation*, Hdt.1.144, Pl.*Ep*.345a, *AP*9.316.9 (Leon.); περὶ μετοχῆς τοῦ παραδείσου their *shares* in the orchard, *PCair.Zen*.369.2 (iii B.C.); παρουσία καὶ μ. Plu.2.945f; τίς μ. δικαιοσύνῃ καὶ ἀνομίᾳ; 2Ep.Cor.6.14; κατὰ μετοχήν in virtue of *participation* in something else, Arist.*Metaph*.1030^{a}13, Ph.1.47; κατὰ μετοχήν τε καὶ μετουσίαν τῆς ἰδέας Polyxenus ap.Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.84.17; μ. καὶ θείων καὶ ἀνθρωπίνων πάντων *GDI*5040.13, cf. 5042.8 (Hierapytna).

2. Astrol., *joint possession* or *occupation* by two planets, Antioch.Astr.in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).107, 115, Porph.*in Ptol*.190.

3. *partaking* of food, τῇ τῶν ζῴων μετοχῇ Iamb.*VP*24.108 codd. (dub.l.).

4. *partnership*, *PRev.Laws*14.10 (pl., iii B.C.), etc.

II. Gramm., *participle*, D.T.634.5, D.H.*Comp*.2, Plu.2.1011c, A.D.*Synt*.15.20, al., Poll.7.9, Eust.138.16.

μετόχλησις, εως, ἡ, *removal by means of a lever*, θύρας μετοχλήσει Heph.Astr.3.46.

μετοχικός, ή, όν, *relating to a partnership*, *PStrassb*.116.10 (i A.D.).

II. *participial*, ὄνομα, σύνταξις, D.H.*Amm*.2.12, A.D.*Synt*.84.23, cf. Eust.32.33, 138.15. Adv. -κῶς Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. τέθηπα.

μετοχλίζω, *remove by a lever, hoist* a heavy body *out of the way*, οὔ κέν τις .., οὐδὲ μάλ' ἡβῶν, ῥεῖα μετοχλίσσειεν Od.23.188; οὐδέ κ' ὀχῆα ῥεῖα μετοχλίσσειε θυράων *would* he easily *push back* the bolt of the doors, Il.24.567, cf. Lyc.627, *AP*9.81 (Crin.); ἡ γῆ -ίζουσα [τὸν Ἀνταῖον] Philostr.*Im*.2.21.

μετοχμάζω, *carry elsewhither*, Nonn.*D*.1.48.

μέτοχος, ον, *sharing in, partaking of*, c. gen., [τῆς συμφορῆς] τὸ πλεῦν μέτοχος Hdt.3.52; μ. ἐλπίδων, τέχνης, E.*Ion*698 (lyr.), Pl.*Phdr*.262d; τοῦ βίου, of a wife, Diod.Com.3.5; δίκης Arist.*Mu*.401^{b}29.

II. Subst., *partner, accomplice in*, τοῦ φόνου E.*HF*721, Antipho 3.3.11: abs., Th.8.92; *partner* in business, *PHib*.1.109.3 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.176.102 (iii B.C.), *Ostr. Bodl*.i92, 251 (ii B.C.), Ev.Luc.5.7, etc.

2. *member of a board* of officials, freq. in phrase ὁ δεῖνα καὶ μέτοχοι πράκτορες, ἐπιτηρηταί, ἀγορανόμοι, τραπεζῖται, etc., *PFlor*.358.5 (ii A.D.), *PSI*2.160.4 (ii A.D.), *PStrassb*.52.17 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.96.4 (ii A.D.), etc.

3. *joint owner* of a house, *CPHerm*.119 *A* iv 20 (iii A.D.).

III. θεῶν μέτοχοι, of the demigods, Arist.*Fr*.640.20, cf. *IG*14.2117 (Rome).

μετρέω, Heraclean 1 pl. impf. ἐμετρίωμες *Tab.Heracl*.2.45: pres. part. Pass. μετριώμεναι ib.1.22, 28: (μέτρον):—*measure*:

I. of Space, *measure*, i.e. *pass over, traverse*, πέλαγος μέγα μετρήσαντες Od.3.179; προτέρω μετρεῖν (sc. θάλασσαν) *to sail* father, A.R.2.915, cf. 4.1779:—in Med., ἅλα μετρήσασθαι Mosch.2.157; μετρούμενον ἴχνη τὰ κείνου *measuring* them *with the eyes*, S.*Aj*.5:—Pass., *to be measured*, A.*Ch*.209; *to be measured round*, D.P.197.

II. of Time, μακροὶ .. ἂν μετρηθεῖεν χρόνοι S.*OT*561.

III. of Number, Size, Worth, etc.,

1. *count*, Alc.142; ἐπ' ἠόνι κύματα μ. Theoc.16.60, cf. *AP*4.3^{b}.10 (s.v.l., Agath.).

2. *measure*, χώρην ὀργυιῇσι, σταδίοισι, etc., Hdt.2.6; χώρας κατὰ παρασάγγας Id.6.42; τῇ γαστρὶ μ. τὴν εὐδαιμονίαν *measure* happiness by sensual enjoyments, D.18.296; μ. πορφύρᾳ τὸ εὔδαιμον Luc.*Nigr*.15, etc.; ὁπηνίκ' ἂν εἴκοσι ποδῶν μετροῦντι τὸ στοιχεῖον ᾖ when you *measure* it, Eub.119.7, cf. 9; ἀριθμεῖν τἀγαθὰ καὶ μετρεῖν Pl.*R*.348a; μ. καὶ ἀριθμεῖν καὶ ἱστάναι ib.602d:—Pass., Πόντος .. καὶ Ἑλλήσποντος οὕτω μοι μεμετρέαται Hdt.4.86; μετρεῖσθαι πρὸς ἄλληλα Pl.*Plt*.284d, etc.

b. Math., of magnitudes or numbers, *measure*, Arist.*Cael*.273^{b}12, Euc.7 *Def*.14, Eratosth.ap.Nicom.*Ar*.1.13 (Act. and Pass.), etc.; μετρηθῆναι κοινῷ μέτρῳ πρός .. to be commensurable with, ibid.

3. *measure out*, τἄλφιτ' ἐν ἀγορᾷ Ar.*Eq*.1009, cf. *Ach*.548 (Pass.); πώλοισι χόρτον μ. E.*Rh*.772; μέτρησον εἰρήνης τί μοι Ar.*Ach*.1021; μετρεῖν τὴν ἴσην *give measure* for measure, Paus.2.18.2; ἢ μετάδος ἢ μέτρησον ἢ τιμὴν λαβέ *lend by measue*, Theopomp.Com.26:—Med., *to have measured out to oneself*, in buying or borrowing, εὖ μετρεῖσθαι παρὰ γείτονος *get* good *measure* from one's neighbour, Hes.*Op*.349; τὰ ἄλφιτα καθ' ἡμίεκτον μετρούμενοι D.34.37, cf. Herod.6.5, *SIG*976.61 (Samos, ii B.C.), Plu.*Caes*.48.

4. *deliver, pay*, of corn and other measurable commodities, σῖτόν τινι D.46.20, *PHib*.1.39.3 (iii B.C.); ἔλαιον ib.131 (iii B.C.):—Med., *receive in payment*, ib.103 (iii B.C.), etc., *SEG*30.1121 (iii B.C.).

5. *adjust, accommodate to*, ὁ νόμος πρὸς .. τὸ παρασυμβαῖνον μετρηθείς Just.*Nov*.7.2 pr.

IV. *moderate*, of pain, Pall.*in Hp*.12.273 C.

μετρήδην, Adv. *by measure*, Nic.*Al*.45 (v.l. ηδόν).

μετρηδόν, Adv. *by measure*, Nic.*Al*.203 *in regular order*, Nonn.*D*.7.115, 22.271, al.

μετρημα, ατος, τό, *measured distance*, E.*Ion*1138; *measurement*, λίθοι .. ὧν μ. στερεὸν πόδες ἑπτακόσιοι *Supp.Epigr*.4.446.11 (Didyma, ii B.C.).

2. *measure, allowance, dole*, E.*IT*954; soldier's *rations*, Plb.6.38.3, *OGI*229.106 (Smyrna, ii B.C.), *PLond*.1.23.26 (ii B.C.); *pay*, Plb.9.27.11: in pl., *deliveries in kind*, *POxy*.1221.4 (iii/iv A.D.): sg., *amount so delivered*, *PCair.Zen*.223.5 (iii B.C.); μ. θησαυροῦ *Ostr. Bodl*. v *D* 9 (i A.D.), al.

μετρηματιαῖος, ὁ, *hired labourer, SB* 9406.16, *PFlor*.322.20 (both iii A.D.).

μετρημάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg. 2, *payments in kind*, Möller *Pap.Berl.Mus*.12 (ii/iii A.D.).

μετρησις, εως, ἡ, *measurement*, χώρης Hdt.4.99, cf. X.*Mem*.4.7.2, Pl.*Plt*.285a, etc.: pl., Id.*Lg*.819c.

2. *measuring out, dole* of corn, *SIG*976.58 (Samos, ii B.C.); *delivery in kind*, *PAmh*.2.87.21 (ii A.D.), etc.

μετρητέον, *one must measure*, Pl.*R*.531a.

μετρητής, οῦ, ὁ, *measurer*, Id.*Just*.373a; μετρηταὶ στρατοπέδων, = Lat. *metatores castrorum*, J.*BJ*5.2.1.

II. a liquid measure, = ἀμφορεύς, Philyll.7, D.42.20, Sosith.2.8 (s.v.l.), *IG*12(3).436.13 (Thera, iv B.C.), Arist.*HA*596^{a}7, Hero *Mens*.9, etc.; of the Hebrew *bath*, LXX3Ki.18.32, al., Ev.Jo.2.6, abbrev. με. *SEG*31.983 (ii/i B.C.).

μετρητιαῖος, α, ον, *holding a* μετρητής, κεράμιον *BCH*8.219 (Caryanda).

μετρητικός, ή, όν, *skilled in measuring*, Pl.*Just*.373d; of numbers, *capable of measuring*, i.e. *dividing*, c. gen., Iamb.*in Nic*.p.36 P.

II. *concerned with measurement*:-κή (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *mensuration*, μ. μήκους καὶ ἐπιπέδου καὶ βάθους Pl.*Lg*.817e, cf. *Prt*.357d, al. Adv. -κῶς Poll.4.166.

μετρητίς, ίδος, ἡ, = μετρητής II, *IG*12(7).62.21 (Amorgos, iv B.C.).

μετρητός, ή, όν, *measurable*, opp. ἄμετρος, Pl.*Lg*.820c; μ. πρὸς ἄλληλα ib.819e, *Plt*.284b; πένθος οὐ μ. E.*Ba*.1244.

II. *measured*, μετρητὸν πίνειν Plu.2.156e, cf. Nonn.*D*.3.64.

III. *to be measured*, οὐ χοίνικι μ. ἡ τροφή Iamb.*Protr*.21.ιη´.

μετριάζω, *to be moderate, keep measure*, S.*Ph*.1183 (lyr.), Th.1.76, Arist.*Pol*.1298^{a}40; τινι *in* a thing, ib.1314^{b}33: with Preps., μ. ἐν ταῖς ἐνπραξίαις D.20.162; περὶ τὰ τοιαῦτα Pl.*Lg*.784e; περὶ τὸ δίκαιον D.H.13.13; πρὸς λύπην Pl.*R*.603e; ἐπί τινι Luc.*Im*.21; μ. ἐν τῷ προθύμῳ *show* but *moderate* zeal, Hdn.8.3.5: c. gen., μ. τῶν παθῶν Hierocl.*in CA*10p.436 M., of (the use of) figures of speech, D.H.*Dem*.4.

2. of disease, *remit, abate*, opp. παροξύνεσθαι, Gal.16.711.

3. of persons, *to be* '*only middling*', *to be unwell*, Men.1037, LXXNe.2.2, Poet.*de herb*.3.

4. οἱ μετριάζοντες, = οἱ μέτριον τὸ αἰδοῖον ἔχοντες, Arist.*GA*718^{a}24.

5. *jest*, Sch.Ar.*V*.64.

II. trans., *moderate, regulate, control*, ὅρκοις υ. ψυχὴν νέαν Pl.*Lg*.692b; [τὴν βασιλείαν] Arist.*Pol*.1313^{a}26; τι ἡμῖν ἀπὸ τοῦ ἐκφορίου *reduce* our rent, *PCair.Zen*.433.12 (iii B.C.); τὴν τιμωρίαν Ph.1.41.

μετριακός, ή, όν, *of moderate amount*, ὕπαρξις *PLond*.1.77.20 (vi A.D.).

μετριασμός, ὁ, *jesting*, κατὰ μετριασμόν in *jest*, Suid. s.v. ἀκρισία.

μετριάω, v. μετριόω.

μετριεύομαι, gloss on λαγαρίττομαι, Hsch.

μετρικός, ή, όν, *metrical* ῥυθμοί Arist.*Rh*.1409^{a}7; οἱ μ. those *learned in metres*, Id.*PA*660^{a}8; opp. οἱ ῥυθμικοί, D.H.*Comp*.17: τὰ -κά and ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *prosody*, Arist.*Po*.1456^{b}34, 38.

II. *by measure*, opp. σταθμικός (by weight), Gal.13.417, etc.

III. = μετριακός, *PLond*.5.1234.48 (vi A.D.).

μετριολογέομαι, *speak moderately*, i.e. *disparagingly*, Eust.1689.50.

μετριολόγος, ον, *speaking moderately*, Antipho Soph.100.

μετριοπᾰγής, ές, *moderately thick*, γάλα Sor.1.91.

μετριοπάθεια [πᾰ], ἡ, *restraint over the passions*, Ph.1.113, Plu.2.102d, App.*Pun*.52, 57, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.239.6, Porph.*Sent*.32:—written **-πᾰθία,** Phld.*Rh*.2.272 S.

μετριοπᾰθέω, *feel moderately, bear reasonably with*, τοῖς ἀγνοοῦσι καὶ πλανωμένοις Ep.Hebr.5.2: abs., Ph.1.113, 2.37, 45, J.*AJ*12.3.2, S.E.*P*.3.235.

μετριοπᾰθής, ές, *moderating one's passions*, a Peripatetic word, opp. Stoic ἀπαθής, D.L.5.31, cf. Aristeas256, Ph.2.315 (Sup.); τὸ μ. D.H.8.61. Adv. -θῶς, ζῆν Phld.*Po*.5.13; χρῆσθαι ταῖς εὐπραξίαις App.*Pun*.51; διατίθεσθαι S.E.*M*.11.161.

μετριοπότης, ου, ὁ, *moderate in drinking*, X.*Ap*.19: Sup. μετριοποτίστατος Poll.6.20.

μέτριος, α, ον, also ος, ον Pl.*Ti*.59d; Aeol. **μέτερρος** *Lyr.Adesp*.66 (but μέτριος Sapph.*Oxy*.1231.5): (μέτρον):—*within measure, moderate*, and so,

I. of Size, μ. ἄνδρες men *of average height*, Hdt.2.32; μ. πῆχυς the *common* cubit, Id.1.178; ἰσχὰς μ. a *fair-sized* fig, Diocl.*Fr*.140; of Time, μ. μῆκος λόγων the *proper* length of speech, Pl.*Prt*.338b; μ. χρόνος ἀκμῆς a *fair average* time of maturity, Id.*R*.460e.

II. of Number, [ἱππεῖς] μ. *a reasonable number of* .., X.*Cyr*.2.4.14, μετρίων ἡμερῶν Thphr.*Sign*.24.

III. mostly of Degree, *moderate*, ἔργα Hes.*Op*.306; μ. νῦν ἔπος εὔχου A.*Supp*.1059 (lyr.); μ. χάρις E.*IA*554 (lyr.); σῖτος -ώτατος X.*Lac*.1.3; τὸ μ. *the mean*, S.*OC*1212 (lyr.), cf. Pl.*Lg*.719e, *Plt*.284e; ὁμολογεῖται τὸ μ. ἄριστον καὶ τὸ μέσον Arist.*Pol*.1295b4; περαιτέρω τοῦ μ. X.*Mem*.3.13.5; πέρα τοῦ μ. Thphr.*CP*6.1.4; ἐνδοτέρω τοῦ μ. Plu.2.656f; τὰ μ. E.*Med*.125 (anap.); εἴη γ' ἐμοὶ μέτρια Id.*Ion*632; τὰ μ. κεκτῆσθαι X.*Mem*.2.6.22; μ. καὶ δίκαια Ar.*Nu*.1137; μ. φιλία a friendship *not too great*, E.*Hipp*.253 (anap.); μετρίων λέκτρων μετρίων δὲ γάμων .. κῦρσαι θνητοῖσιν ἄριστον Id.*Fr*.503 (anap.); μ. ἐσθῆτι χρῆσθαι *simple* dress, Th.1.6; μετρίᾳ φυλακῇ *not in strict* custody, Id.4.30; βίος μ. καὶ βέβαιος Pl.*R*.466b; μ. σχῆμα *modest* apparel, Id.*Grg*.511e; μ. οὐσίαν κεκτῆσθαι Arist.*Pol*.1292b26; οἱ μ. *respectable people*, D.18.10; later, *poor*, μ. καὶ δυστυχεῖς *POxy*.120.7 (iv A.D.), etc.: with inf., ὅσον οἰόμεθα μέτριον εἶναι πιεῖν *just sufficient*, Pl.*Phd*.117b.

2. *tolerable*, οἷς μὴ μ. αἰών S.*Ph*.179 (lyr.); ἀπὸ τῶν μ. ἐπ' ἀμήχανον ἄλγος Id.*El*.140 (lyr.); μ. ἄχθος E.*Alc*.884 (anap.); κακά Id.*Tr*.722; ναύταις μ. χειμὼν φέρειν ib.688; μετρίων δεομένῳ making a *moderate* request, Hdt.4.84; τυχεῖν τῶν μετρίων Lys.9.4; τὰ μ. *tolerable* terms, Decr.ap.D.18.165; ἐπὶ μετρίοις Th.4.22; μηδὲν μ. λέγειν nothing *tolerably accurate*, Pl.*Tht*.181b; -ωτάτη ἡ δημοκρατία *least intolerable*, Arist.*Pol*.1289b4, cf. Men.532.17 (Sup.).

3. of Persons, *moderate* in desires and the like, *temperate*, Ar.*Pl*.245; -ώτεροι ἐς τὰ πολιτικά Th.6.89; μ. πρὸς τὰς ἡδονάς Pl.*Lg*.816b; σώφρων καὶ μ . πρὸς τὴν καθ' ἡμέραν δίαιταν Aeschin.3.170; ἐν τῷ σίτῳ X.*Cyr*.5.2.17; of Love, μάκαρες οἳ μ. θεοῦ (sc. Ἀφροδίτης) μετέσχον E.*IA*543 (lyr.), cf. *Fr*.967 (lyr.); εἰ δ' ἦσθα μ. τἄλλα γ' ἡδίστη θεῶν πέφυκας Id.*Hel*.1105; also, *moderate, fair*, Thgn.615, Pl.*R*.396c, etc.; a favourite word in democratic states, μ. καὶ φιλάνθρωπος D.21.185; σαυτὸν -ώτερον παρέχειν ib.134; μ. πρὸς τοὺς ὑπηκόους *mild* towards .., Th.1.77.

4. *proportionate, fitting*, μισθὸς σώφροσι μ. Pl.*Ti*.18b; μ. λόγοι X.*Smp*.8.3.

5. *enjoying* '*middling*' *health* (cf. μετριάζω I. 3), *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).182.

B. Adv. μετρίως *moderately, within due limits*, ἀπηγήσεσθαι Hdt.2.161; *in due measure, neither exaggerating nor depreciating*, εἰπεῖν Th.2.35; λέγειν Pl.*R*.518b; μ. περὶ αὑτῶν διαλεχθέντες Isoc.12.171; μ. ἔχειν to be *in due proportion*, neither too much nor too little, Pl.*Tht*.191d; μ. ἔχειν βίου to be *moderately well* off, Hdt.1.32; μ. φιλοσοφίας ἔχειν Pl.*Euthd*.305d:w. adj., μετρίως .. ἐπίπονον Pl.*R*.329d, D.6.19, Theoc.30.3 Comp. μετριώτερον (infr. 3), also -τέρως Arist.*HA*587a1: Sup. -ώτατα Th.6.88, etc.

2. *enough*, μ. κεχόρευται Ar.*Nu*.1511 (anap.); μ. πρὸς τὴν ἐμὴν ἀνάγκην εἰρημένα Id.*Ec*.969; *moderately, pretty well*, ἐν οἰκουμένῃ καὶ μ. πολιτείᾳ Pl.*Lg*.936b; σωφρονοῦσι καὶ μ. D.6.19; μ. [λέγειν] Men.*Pk*.262; ἀποδέξασθαι μ. Pl.*Tht*.161b.

3. *modestly, temperately*, χαίρειν E.*IA*921, cf. *HF*709; ἀποκρίνασθαι X.*An*.2.3.20; μ. βεβιωκώς Lys.16.3 (but μ. διάγειν to be *moderately* off, X.*Hier*.1.8); πενθεῖν μ. Antiph.53.1; φέρειν Plb.3.85.9; *on fair terms*, μ. ξυναλλαγῆναι Th.4.19, cf. 20: Comp. -ώτερον, πρός τινας φρονεῖν X.*Cyr*.4.3.7.

4. μ. ἔχειν *to be in* '*middling*' *health PLips*.108.6 (ii/iii A.D.).

II. neut. μέτριον and μέτρια as Adv., μέτριον ἔχειν Pl.*Lg*.846c (sed leg. μέτρον); μέτρια βασανισθείς Id.*Sph*.237b: also with Art., τὸ μέτριον ἀποκοιμηθῆναι X.*Cyr*.2.4.26; τὰ μέτρια διαφέρεσθαι Th.4.19, cf. 8.84.

μετριόσῑτος, ον, *moderate in eating*, Poll.6.28, 34.

μετριοσύνη, ἡ, *poverty*, *PMasp*.20 *B* 14 (vi A.D.), etc.

μετριότης, ητος, ἡ, *moderation*, Th.1.38, Pl.*R*.560d, Philyll.7, Plb.1.88.3; μ. τέρψιος Democr.191; ἡ τῆς φωνῆς μ. Isoc.15.296; ἡ τοῦ βίου μ. Aeschin.3.218, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1315b2 (pl.); μ. τῶν σίτων (leg. συσσίτων) *moderation in* (*of*) .., X.*Cyr*.5.2.17; μ. περί τι, ἔν τινι, Pl.*Def*.411e, 412b: pl., *middle course*, Isoc.2.33, 4.11.

2. the *right amount* or *degree* of anything, Hp.*Off*.3, *Fract*.5: pl., *Liq*.1.

II. *middle condition, modest circumstances* or *ability*, *POxy*.1121.10 (iii A.D.), *PMasp*.305.11 (vi A.D.), etc., freq. in a self-depreciatory sense, *PSI*449.9, *PBeatty Panop*.1.69 (A.D. 298).

III. *graceful proportions, elegance*, Arist.*Pol*.1309b27, Aesop.204b.

μετριόφῐλής, ές, *loving equity*, *PRyl*.114.3 (iii A.D.).

μετριόφρονέω, *think modestly, be moderate*, Sch.Il.8.175, Hsch. s.v. μετριάζει.

μετριόφροσύνη, ἡ, *modesty*, Simp.*in Epict*.p.66 D.

μετριόω or **μετριάω**, implied by the form μετριῶ (s.v.l.), Theognost.*Can*.146; but ἐμετρίωμες, μετριώμεναι are forms of μετρέω (q.v.).

μετροειδής, ές, *like metre, meterical*, Demetr.*Eloc*.181, 182.

μετροκροτος, ον, *wrought in metre*, γραφαί Tz.ad Lyc.497.

μετρολογία, ἡ, *theory of ratios*, Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.16 M.

μέτρον, τό, *that by which anything is measured*:

1. *measure, rule*, μέτρ' ἐν χερσὶν ἔχοντες Il.12.422; ἐν μέτροισι ταμὼν δόνακας *h.Merc*.47; πάντ' ἄνδρα πάντων χρημάτων μ. εἶναι is *a measure* of all things, Pl.*Tht*.183c, cf. Protag.ap.Arist.*Metaph*.1053a36; μ. αὐτῷ οὐχ ἡψυχή, ἀλλ' ὁ νόμος X.*Cyr*.1.3.18.

b. Math., *measure, divisor*, Eratosth.ap.Nicom.*Ar*.1.13, etc.

2. *measure of content*, whether solid or liquid, δῶκεν μέθυ, χίλια μ. Il.7.471; εἴκοσι δ' ἔστω μ. .. ἀλφίτου Od.2.355; ὕδατος ἀνὰ εἴκοσι μ. χεῦε 9.209, cf. Il.23.268, 741, Hes.*Op*.350, 600, etc.; at Samos, of the μέδιμνος, *SIG*976.55 (ii B.C.); in Egypt, of the ἀρτάβη, μ. δοχικόν *PTeb*.11.6 (ii B.C.); also of smaller units, as μ. ἑξαχοίνικον ib.105.40 (ii B.C.); μέτροις καὶ σταθμοῖς *by measure* and weight, Decr.ap.And.1.83; in the widest sense, either *weight* or *measure*, φείδωνος τοῦ τὰ μ. ποιήσαντος Πελοποννησίοισι Hdt.6.127; μ. οἰνηρά, σιτηρά, Arist.*EN*1135[a]2; Κιλικίῳ μ. μετρεῖν *OGI*579.2 (Cilicia).

3. *any space measured* or *measurable, length, size*, in pl., *dimensions*, μέτρα κελεύθου *the length* of the way, Od.4.389; μέτρα θαλάσσης Hes.*Op*.648, Orac.ap.Hdt.1.47; μορφῆς μέτρα bodily *dimensions*, E.*Alc*.1063; τὰ μ. τοῦ λίθου its *distances* from a given point in given directions, its *position*, Hdt.2.121.ά, cf. Pl.*Lg*.843e, Plu.*Sol*.23; ἄστρων μέτρα S.*Fr*.432.8; ἀπέχει .. θαλάσσης μέτρον ἑξήκοντα σταδίους Th.8.95; τῷ Ἴστρῳ ἐκ τῶν ἴσων μ. ὁρμᾶται [ὁ Νεῖλος] starts from the same *distances* as (i.e. the position corresponding to the source of) the Ister, Hdt.2.33; εἰδέναι τὴν ἑαυτοῦ χώραν μέτρῳ καὶ τόπῳ X.*Cyr*.8.5.3; ἐντὸς τῶν μ. τετμημένον μέταλλον Hyp.*Eux*.35; later of Time, *duration*, μέτρα βίοιο ἄρκια *APl*.4.333 (Antiphil.); ἐτέων μέτρα, ὡράων μέτρον, *AP*7.334, 9.481; μέτρα ἐνιαυτῶν, νυκτός, Arat.464, 731; χρονικὰ μ. Simp.*in de An*.299.37.

b. *limit, goal*, ὅρμου μ. the *goal* which is the mooring-place, Od.13.101; ἥβης μ. ἱκέσθαι the *term* which is puberty, Il.11.225, Hes.*Op*.132; but, ἥβης μ. ἔχειν *full measure* of youthful vigour, ib.438, Thgn.1119; σοφίης, γνωμοσύνης μ. Sol.13.52, 16.2.

4. *due measure* or *limit, proportion*, μέτρα φυλάσσεσθαι Hes.*Op*.694; χρὴ κατ' αὐτὸν παντὸς ὁρᾶν μέτρον Pi.*P*.2.34; μέτρα μὲν γνώμᾳ διώκων, μέτρα δὲ καὶ κατέχων Id.*I*.6(5).71; κατὰ μέτρον Hes.*Op*.720; πίνειν ὑπὲρ μέτρον Thgn.498; προστιθεὶς μ. A.*Ch*.797 (lyr.); τί μ. κακότατος ἔφυ; S.*El*.236 (lyr.); μ. ἔχει have *a moderating power*, Pl.*Lg*.836a; πλέον πίνειν τοῦ μέτρου Id.*R*.621a; μ. ἔχειν Id.*Lg*.957a; μέτρῳ, = μετρίως, καταβαίνειν Pi.*P*.8.78; οὐδεὶς τῷ μ. τὸ πίνειν ἔστεργε Alciphr.3.32.

5. τὶς ἱππείοις ἐν ἔντεσσιν μέτρα .. ἐπέθηκ' *checks*, i.e. bits, Pi.*O*.13.20.

II. *metre*, Ar.*Nu*.638, 641, etc.; opp. μέλος (music) and ῥυθμός (time), Pl.*Grg*.502c, etc.; λόγους ψιλοὺς εἰς μέτρα τιθέντες putting into *verse*, Id.*Lg*.669d; τὰ ἐν μέτρῳ πεποιημένα ἔπη X.*Mem*.1.2.21.

2. pl., *verses*, Pl.*Ly*.205a. (I.-E. **métro-m* from **médtro-m* 'measuring instrument', cf. Goth. *mitan* 'measure'.)

μετρονόμοι, οἱ, *inspectors of weights and measures*, Din.*Fr*.18.7, Arist.*Ath*.51.2, *SEG*24.157 (Attica, ii B.C.).

μετροποιέω, *make by measure*, Herm.ap.Stob.49.69 (Pass.).

II. *make verses*, Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.33.

μετροποιΐα, ἡ, *metrical composition*, Longin.*Proll.Heph*.p.86 C.

μετροποιός, ὁ, *maker of measures*, *PTeb*.277.2 (iii A.D., pl.).

μετροσύνθετος, ον, *composed in metre*, Tz.*H*.7.650.

μέττα, Cret. for μέστα, *Leg.Gort*.9.48, μετ(τ)' as prep. or w. ἐς = *up to* (a place), *BCH*109.163B.8 (Crete).

μέττον· μεῖζον, Hsch.

μέττος, v. μέσος.

μεττρία, = εὔθυνα, Id.; cf. μαστρεία.

μετωνῠμία, ἡ, (μετά, ὄνομα) *change of name*: in Rhet., *the use of one word for another, metonymy*, D.H.*Dem*.5 (pl.) Cic.*Orat*.27.93, Ps.-Plu.*Vit.Hom*.23, Quint.8.6.23.

μετωνῠμικός, ή, όν, *of* or *like metonymy*, τρόπος *EM*460.44. Adv. -κῶς Artem.5.87, Hsch. s.v. Ἥφαιστος.

μετωνῠμος, ον, *connected with a change of name*, cj. in Democr.26.

μετωπᾰδόν, Adv., = sq., πρώρῃσι μ. ἐγχρίμπτονται, of ships, Opp.*C*.2.65.

μετωπηδόν, Adv. *with front foremost*; of ships, *forming a close front, in line*, Hdt.7.100; Sosyl.1 iii 13 J. opp. ἐπὶ κέρως (in column), Th.2.90; μ. ποιεῖσθαι τὴν ἔφοδον Plb.11.22.10, cf. Ph.2.354, Plu.*Lys*.10.

μετωπιαῖος, α, ον, *on* or *of the forehead*, of a bandage, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.26.1, Sor.*Fasc*.4, Gal.18(1).786.

μετωπίας, ου, ὁ, *having a broad* or *high forehead*, *PPetr*.3p.10 (iii B.C.), Poll.2.43, Rhetor.in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.198, *Gloss*.

μετωπίδιος, ον, = μετωπιαῖος, ἱδρώς Hp.*Mul*.2.171 (cj. for -ιδαῖος; v.l. περιμετωπίδιος); πλέγμα *AP*9.543 (Phil.).

μετωπικός, ή, όν, = foreg., Heliod.ap.Orib.48.27.2.

μετωπιον, τό, = μέτωπον, *forehead*, Il.11.95, 16.739.

2. *façade*, ναοῦ *SIG*282 ii 20 (Priene, iv B.C.).

3. *margin* of a book, Gal.17(1).634, Hdn.*Epim*.2, 159.

4. *bandage for the forehead*, Gal.18(1).803.

II. *aromatic Egyptian ointment containing* μέτωπον III, Dsc.1.59; *containing oil of bitter almonds*, Apollon.ap.Ath.15.688f, cf. Gal.19.71, Paul.Aeg.7.20.

2. = ἀμυγδάλινον ἔλαιον, Dsc.1.33, *Gloss*.; cf. νετώπιον.

μετωπίς, ίδος, ἡ, *head-bandage*, Hsch.

μετωπον, τό, also **-ος,** ἡ, *Gloss*. (s.v.l.): (μετά, ὤψ):—prop. *the space between the eyes* (Arist.*HA*491[b]12), *brow, forehead*, ὁ δὲ προσιόντα [ἤλασεν] μέτωπον ῥινὸς ὑπὲρ πυμάτης Il.13.615, etc.; στίγματα ἔχων ἐν τῷ μ. *IG*4(1).121.48 (Epid., iv B.C.); χαλάσας τὸ μ. Ar.*V*.655; mostly of men, but of a horse in Il.23.454, cf. S.*El*.727; of a boar, X.*Cyr*.1.4.8; of a dog, Id.*Cyn*.4.1: in pl., of a single person, Od.6.107, E.*Hel*.1568, etc.; τὰ μέτωπ' ἀνέσπασεν Ar.*Eq*.631.

2. metaph., γαίας μ., of Etna, Pi.*P*.1.30.

II. *fornt, face* of anything, as a wall or building, Hdt.1.178, 2.124; τεῖχος ὡς ἐπὶ δέκα σταδίους .. μ. ἕκαστον measuring 10 stades on each *face*, Id.9.15, cf. *IG*2.463.66, 7.4255.19, *BCH*20.324.65 (Lebad.); τὰ μ. τῶν κλιμακτήρων vertical *faces* of the steps, *IG*2.244.80; *wall* extending inwards between two doors, ib.1657.3, 1668.23, 59; *front* or *front-line* of an army, fleet, etc., A.*Pers*.720, etc.; εἰς μ. στῆναι to stand in *line*, X.*Cyr*.2.4.2; ἐπὶ μετώπου διιέναι, opp. ἐπὶ κέρως or κέρας (in column), ib.2.4.3; ἐπὶ μετώπου ἐλαύνειν id.*Eq.Mag*.3.6 ἐν μετώπῳ καθιστάναι, παρατάξασθαι, ib. 2.4.4, *HG*2.1.23.

2. *margin* of a book, Gal.15.624, 17(1).80, Marin.*Procl*.25.

III. = χαλβάνη, or *the reed* or *wood which yields it*, Dsc.1.59, 3.83.

2. v.l. for νέτωπον (q.v.).

μετωποσκόπος, ον, *observing the forehead, judging of men by their foreheads*, Plin.*HN*35.88, Suet.*Tit*.2.

μετωποσώφρων, ον, gen. ονος, *with modest countenance*, A.*Supp*.198 (cj. Pors.).

μέχρῐ, and **μέχρῐς**, Adv. *as far as*, so used chiefly in Prose and before a Prep., μέχρι πρός .. Pl.*Ti*.25b, *Criti*.118a; μ. εἰς X.*An*.6.4.26; ἐς γόνυ μ. χιτῶνα ζώννυσθαι Call.*Dian*.11: before Advs. of Place or Time, μ. ἐνταῦθα Pl.*Sph*.222a, al.; μ. δεῦρο τοῦ λόγου Id.*Smp*.217e; μ. ὅποι .. Id.*Grg*.487c; μ. ὅπου .. Call.*Del*.169; οὕτω μέχρι πόρρω D.18.163; μ. τότε Th.8.24; μ. τὰ νῦν Pl.*Lg*.686b; μ. νῦν (v.l. τοῦ νῦν) D.S.17.110; μ. καὶ νῦν Str.16.2.13; μέχρι πότε χηρεύομεν*;* Ach.Tat.4.1.

II. Prep. c. gen., *even to, as far as*,

1. of Place, μέχρι θαλάσσης Il.13.143; μ. τοῦ γούνατος Hdt.2.80; μ. τῆς πόλεως Th.6.96, cf. X.*An*.1.7.6, al.: rarely following its case, ὀμφαλοῦ μ. Pl.*Lg*.925a, cf. *Supp.Epigr*.3.400.5 (Delph., iii B.C.).

2. of Time, τέο μέχρις*;* i.e. τίνος μέχρι χρόνου*;* how *long?* Il.24.128; μέχρις τεῦ*;* Callin.1.1: in Prose, μέχρι τούτου Hdt.1.4; μέχρι οὗ, μέχρι ὅσου, Pl.*Mx*.245a, Hdt.8.3, al.; μ. τοσούτου, ἕως ἂν .. Th.1.90; μ. τούτου, .. μέχρις ἂν ῥηθῶσιν Din.1.91, cf. Pl.*Phd*.81d: with the Art., τὸ μ. ἐμεῦ *up to* my time, Hdt.3.10, 5.115; μ. τῆς ἐκείνου ζόης *till the end of* his life, Id.3.160; μ. ἡμερέων ἑπτά Id.6.12; μέχρι Πυθίων Th.5.1; μέχρι ἡλίου δύντος *IG*1.188.4.

3. of Measure or Degree, μ. τοῦ δικαίου *so far as* consists with right, Th.3.82; μ. τοῦ δυνατοῦ Pl.*R*.498e; μ. ὑγιείας, μ. ἡδονῆς, ib.559a, *Grg*.500b; μ. θανάτου Ep.Phil.2.8.

4. with Numbers to express a round sum, *up to, about, nearly*, μ. δώδεκα X.*Smp*.2.8, etc.: sts. without altering the case of the Subst., τοὺς μ. τριάκοντα ἔτη γεγονότας Aeschin.2.133; but πίνειν .. τοὺς μ. ἐτῶν τριάκοντα Apollod.Car.5.19; μ. τινὸς πλήθους *up to* a certain number, Aen.Tact.15.3: hence, *just short of*, μ. κόρου μετρεῖσθαι J.*BJ*2.8.5.

5. in Hdt., μέχρι οὗ is sts. used like the simple μέχρι, μέχρι οὗ ὀκτὼ πυργων 1.181; μέχρι οὗ τροπέων τῶν θερινέων 2.19; μ. ὅτευ πληθώρης ἀγορῆς ib.173.

III. as a Conj., *until*, c. ind., μέχρι .. ὁρμὴ ἐνέπεσε Th.4.4, cf. Pl.*Smp*.220d; μ. σκότος ἐγένετο X.*An*.4.2.4; μέχρι ἄν c. subj., ib.1.4.13, 2.3.24; μέχρις ἂν ἥλιος δύῃ *IG*12(5).647.17 (Ceos); μέχρις κε μένῃ rarely without ἄν, μ. τοῦτο ἴδωμεν Hdt.4.119; μ. πλοῦς γένηται Th.1.137; μ. οὗ τι δόξῃ Id.3.28; μέχρι τέκῃ μέχρις οὗ εἴπῃ Herod.2.43; μ. καταντήσωμεν Ep.Eph.4.13; μέχριςἵνα ψαύσειε Call.*Dian*.28 (s.v.l.): c. inf., μ. σβεσθῆναι τὸ πῦρ App.*Hisp*.75; μέχρις ἠῶ δῖαν ἱκέσθαι Q.S.1.830; also μέχρι ἂν ἔξιν λαβεῖν Ceb.35.

2. *as long as, whilst*, c. ind., Th.3.10, 98, Plb.1.62.4; μ. ἄν c. subj., μέχρι .. Men.*fr*.525 K.-Th. μέχρις ἂν ἐνδημῶσιν οἱ πρέσβεις Aen.Tact.10.11, cf. Epict.*Ench*.11; μέχρις κε μένῃ Call.*Fr*.388.9 Pf. Dor. μέχρι κα ζώῃ *GDI*1807.7 (ii B.C.), al.—The -ι is elided in *IG*1.115.15, *Supp.Epigr*. l.c.—Cf. ἄχρι throughout and sub fin.

μέχριπερ or **μέχρι περ**, Conj., *so long as*, μ. περ ἡ τοῦ θεοῦ φύσις .. ἐξήρκει Pl.*Criti*.120e; μ. περ ἄν c. subj., Id.*Sph*.259a, al.

2. *until*, μ. ἐξ ἀνθρώπων ἀπῆλθεν Luc.*Cyn*.13.

μή, Elean **μά** [ᾱ] *SIG*9.5 (Olympia, vi B.C.). (Cf. Skt. *mā́*, Arm. *mi* [from I.-E. *mē̆*], negative used in prohibitions):—*not*, the negative of the *will* and *thought*, as οὐ of *fact* and *statement*; μή rejects, οὐ denies; μή is relative, οὐ absolute; μή subjective, οὐ objective. (A few examples of μηδέ and μηδείς have been included.)

A. in INDEPENDENT sentences, used in expressions of *will* or *wish, command, entreaty, warning*,

1. with pres. imper., 2 pers., μή μ' ἐρέθιζε Il.1.32, al.; 3 pers., μή μευ πειράτω 9.345, etc.: rarely with aor. imper., μὴ .. ἔνθεο τιμῇ 4.410, cf. Od.24.248; in Att., μὴ ψεῦσον, ὦ Ζεῦ, τῆς .. ἐλπίδος Ar.*Th*.870;3 pers., μή τις ἀκουσάτω Od.16.301, cf. Pi.*O*.8.55, *P*.5.23, A.*Th*.1041, S.*Aj*.1180; μηδεὶς νομισάτω, προσδοκησάτω, X.*Cyr*.7.5.73, Pl.*Ap*.17c: with pf. imper. 3 pers., μή τις ὀπίσσω τετράφθω Il.12.272; or 2 pers. when pf. = pres., μὴ κεκράγετε Ar.*V*.415.

2. with subj. (usu. 2 pers. of aor.), in prohibitions, μὴ δή με .. ἐάσῃς Il.5.684, cf. A.*Pr*.583 (lyr.), al.; μή τοί με κρύψῃς τοῦτο ib.625, cf. S.*Ph*.470; μὴ φθονήσῃς Pl.*Prt*.320c: coupled with pres. imper., μὴ βοηθήσητε τῷ πεπονθότι δεινά, μὴ εὐορκεῖτε D.21.211; 3 pers., μὴ .. γένηται Il.4.37, cf. Od.32.213; μὴ ματεύσῃ θεὸς γενέσθαι Pi.*O*.5.24: rarely, if ever, with 2 pers. pres. subj., μὴ κάμνῃς E.*IA*1143 (leg. κάμῃς); 3 pers., μή τις οἴηται, = μὴ οἰώμεθα, Pl.*Lg*.861e: also with the hortative subj. used to supply the 1 pers. of the imper., pres. μὴ ἴομεν (= ἴωμεν) Il.12.216, etc.; μὴ διώκωμεν Hdt.8.109, etc.: aor. μὴ πάθωμεν X.*Cyr*.1.5.11, etc.: rarely with 1 sg., μή σε .. κιχείω Il.1.26, cf. 21.475, 22.123, S.*OC*174 (anap.).

b. with pres. or aor. subj. in a warning or statement of fear, μὴ .. γένησθε *take care you do not become*, Il.5.487; μὴ .. ὑφαίνῃσιν *I fear .. may prove to be weaving*, Od.5.356; αἷμα μὴ σοῖς ἐξομόρξωμαι πέπλοις E.*HF*1399: in Att. Prose, to make a polite suggestion of apprehension or hesitation, *perhaps*, μὴ ἀγροικότερον ᾖ τὸ ἀληθὲς εἰπεῖν Pl.*Grg*.462e, cf. *Tht*.188d, Arist.*Pol*.1291^{a}8, al.: in later Greek the ind. is found, μὴ ἡ ἔννοια ἡμῶν .. ἀντιλαμβάνεται Dam.*Pr*.27.

3. with fut. ind., a dub. usage (νεμεσήσετ' is subj. in Il.15.115), μηδεμίαν ἄδειαν δώσετε Lys.29.13; μὴ βουλήσεσθε (Pap. βούλη[σθ]ε) D.23.117; cf. μαλακὸν ἐνδώσετε μηδέν Ar.*Pl*.488.

4. with past tenses of ind. to express an unfulfilled wish, μὴ ὄφελες λίσσεσθαι Il.9.698, cf. Od.11.548; μή ποτ' ὤφελον λιπεῖν τὴν Σκῦρον S.*Ph*.969; εἴθε μή ποτ' εἰδόμαν Id.*OT*1217 (lyr.), cf. E.*IA*70, *Cyc*.186, X.*Cyr*.4.6.3.

5. with opt. to express a negative wish, with pres., ἃ μὴ κραίνοι τύχη A.*Th*.426, cf. *Eu*.938 (lyr.): more freq. with aor., μὴ σέ γ' ἐν ἀμφιάλῳ Ἰθάκῃ βασιλῆα Κρονίων ποιήσειεν Od.1.386, cf. 403, 11.613.

6. in oaths and asseverations, ἴστω Ζεὺς .., μὴ μὲν τοῖς ἵπποισιν ἀνὴρ ἐποχήσεται ἄλλος Il.10.330; ἴστω νῦν τόδε Γαῖα .., μὴ .. Ποσειδάων .. πημαίνει Τρῶας 15.41; μὰ τὴν Ἀφροδίτην .., μὴ ἐγώ σ' ἀφήσω Ar.*Ec*.1000, cf. *Av*.195, *Lys*.917.

7. c. inf., when used as imper., μὴ δή μοι ἀπόπροθεν ἰσχέμεν ἵππους Il.17.501; μὴ πρὶν ἐπ' ἠέλιον δῦναι 2.413; οἷς μὴ πελάζειν A.*Pr*.712.

8. freq. without a Verb, εἰ χρή, θανοῦμαι. Answ. μὴ σύ γε (sc. θάνῃς) S.*OC*1441; ἄπελθε νῦν. Answ. μὴ (sc. γενέσθω) ἀλλά *nay but*, Ar.*Ach*.458; in curt expressions, μὴ τριβὰς ἔτι (sc. ποιεῖσθε) S.*Ant*.577; μή μοι σύ *none of that* to me! E.*Med*.964; μή μοι πρόφασιν *no* excuses! Ar.*Ach*.345; μή μοί γε μύθους Id.*V*.1179, μὴ προφάσεις *AP*5.193(192) (Diosc.), cf. 53(52) (id.; πρόφασις cod.); also w. nom., v. βαιών.

B. in DEPENDENT clauses:

1. with Final Conjs., ἵνα μή Il.19.348, etc.; ὅπως μή D.27.5, al.; ὡς μή Il.8.37, A.*Pr*.53, al.; ὄφρα μή Il.1.118, al.: with ὅπως ἄν and ὡς ἄν, *that so*, ὅπως ἂν .. μηδέ Ar.*V*.178, Pl.*Grg*.481a; ὡς ἂν μή Od.4.749, Hdt.1.5; but

b. μή alone, = ἵνα μή, *lest*, ἀπόστιχε μή τι νοήσῃ Ἥρη Il.1.522, cf. 587; λίσσεσθαι .., μή οἱ .. χολώσαιτο φρένα κούρη Od.6.147: fut. ind. and aor. subj. in consecutive clauses, Ar.*Ec*.495 (lyr., dub.l.).

2. in the protasis of conditional sentences, v. εἰ (for the exceptions v. οὐ), and with temporal conjunctions used conditionally, v. ἐπειδάν, ὅταν, ὅτε, etc.

b. ὅτι μή *except*, ὅτι μὴ Χῖοι μοῦνοι Hdt.1.18, cf. Th.4.26; ὅτι μὴ πᾶσα ἀνάγκη Pl.*Phd*.67a; ὅσον μή ib.83a; ὅσα μὴ ἀποβαίνοντες *provided only that* they did *not* disembark, Th.4.16.

3. in later Gr., with causal Conjs., ὁ μὴ πιστεύων ἤδη κέκριται, ὅτι μὴ πεπίστευκεν Ev.Jo.3.18, cf. Luc.*DMort*.21.2, *DDeor*.2.1; ἐπεὶ μή Id.*Hist.Conscr*.3, etc.: also after ὅτι and ὡς *that*, ὅτι μὴ ἐστὶν ἐπίπεδος οὕτως ἂν καταμάθοιμεν Cleom.1.8, cf. Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.29, *DDeor*.20.10.

4. in relat. clauses, which imply a condition or generality, ὃς δὲ μὴ εἶδέ κω τὴν κανναβίδα *whoever* .., Hdt.4.74; ὃ μὴ κελεύσει (fort. κελεύσαι) Ζεύς *such a thing as* .., A.*Eu*.618, cf. 661, 899; λέγονθ' ἃ μὴ δεῖ *such things as* one ought *not*, S.*Ph*.583; λόγοις τοιούτοις οἷς σὺ μὴ τέρψῃ κλύων Id.*Ant*.691; ὅπου μὴ ἠθέλησεν Antipho 1.7: freq. with subj., ᾧ μὴ ἄλλοι ἀοσσητῆρες ἔωσιν Od.4.165, al.: with ἄν, S.*OT*281: with opt., ἃ μὴ σαφῶς εἰδείη X.*Cyr*.1.6.19, etc.: less freq. with opt. and ἄν, Pl.*Phlb*.20a, *Lg*.839a; γένοιτο δ' ἂν ἐν ᾗ μή τι ἂν προσδοκήσειεν χώρᾳ ib.872d.

5. c. inf.,

a. regularly from Homer on, exc. after Verbs of saying and thinking (but v. infr. C): after ὥστε or ὡς, ὥστε μὴ φρονεῖν A.*Pers*.725 (troch.), etc. (for exceptions v. οὐ): always when the inf. takes the Art., τὸ μὴ προμαθεῖν Pi.*O*.8.60; τὸ μὴ ἀμελεῖν μάθε A.*Eu*.86, cf. 749, *Pr*.624; λείπομαι ἐν τῷ μὴ δύνασθαι S.*OC*496.

b. by an apparent pleonasm after Verbs of negative result signifying to *forbid, deny*, and the like, ὁ δ' ἀναίνετο μηδὲν ἑλέσθαι Il.18.500 (without μή ib.450); ἀντιδικεῖν Lys.6.12 (μηδέν); ἀντιλέγειν Th.5.49, Is.4.15 (μηδέ); ἀπαγορεύειν Antipho 5.34, And.4.9; ἀπειπεῖν Ar.*Av*.557, D.33.19, etc.; ἀπαυδᾶν Ar.*Eq*.1072; ἀπείργειν E.*Hel*.1559, al. (without μή S.*Aj*.70); ἀπιστεῖν Th.4.40; ἀπεγνωκέναι Lys.1.34; ἀποστερεῖσθαι Antipho 2.4.1 (μηδέ); ἀποτρέπεσθαι Id.5.32 (μηδέν); ἀρνεῖσθαι, ἔξαρνος εἶναι, Ar.*Eq*.572, Hdt.3.67; ἐναντιωθῆναι Pl.*Ap*.32b; σχεῖν Hdt.1.158; παύειν (where the part. is more freq.) Ar.*Ach*.634; κωλῦσαι E.*Ph*.1269; ἐπάρατον ἦν μὴ οἰκεῖν Th.2.17: in these cases the Art. freq. precedes μή, τὸ δὲ μὴ λεηλατῆσαι .. ἔσχε τόδε Hdt.5.101; ἐξομῇ τὸ μὴ εἰδέναι; S.*Ant*.535; εἴργειν τὸ μή .. Th.3.1, etc.; also ἐπέφυγε τὰ σφῷν τὸ μὴ πίτνειν κακῶς S.*OC*1740 (lyr.): with Art. in gen., ἔχειν τοῦ μή .. X.*An*.3.5.71; ἐμποδὼν γίγνεσθαι τοῦ μή .. Id.*Cyr*.2.4.23.

c. after Verbs of saying and thinking which involve an action of will, as in those signifying to *swear, aver, believe*, and the like; so after ὄμνυμι, Il.9.133, Od.5.179, Hdt.1.165, 2.179, Ar.*V*.1047, etc.; μαρτυρῶ Lys.7.11, D.45.15, etc.; ὁμολογῶ Pl.*Prt*.336b, *Smp*.202b, cf. *Phd*.93d, etc.; ἐγγυῶμαι Pi.*O*.11(10).18, Pl.*Prt*.336d; πέπεισμαι Id.*Ap*.37a, etc.; πιστεύω And.1.2, X.*An*.1.9.8, etc.: occasionally with other Verbs, φημί Id.*Mem*.1.2.39, Pl.*Tht*.155a; λέγω, προλέγω, Th.5.49, 1.139; πάντες ἐροῦσι μή .. X.*Cyr*.7.1.18; νομίζω ib.7.5.59, Th.6.102; ἡγοῦμαι Pl.*Ap*.27d: very freq. in later Gr., Ev.Matt.2.12, Luc.*Peregr*.44, etc.

6. with the part., when it can be resolved into a conditional clause, μὴ ἐνείκας, = εἰ μὴ ἤνεικε, Hdt.4.64; μὴ θέλων, = εἰ μὴ θέλεις, A.*Pr*.504; μὴ δολώσαντος θεοῦ, = εἰ μὴ ἐδόλωσε, Id.*Ag*.273; μὴ δρῶν, = εἰ μὴ δρῴην, S.*OT*77, etc.: in a general or characteristic sense, δίδασκέ με ὡς μὴ εἰδότα, = *ut qui nihil sciam*, Id.*OC*1155, cf. *Ant*.1063, 1064; τίς πρὸς ἀνδρὸς μὴ βλέποντος ἄρκεσις*; one who* sees *not*, Id.*OC*73: in this signf. freq. with the Art., ὁ μὴ λεύσσων Id.*Tr*.828 (lyr.); ὁ μὴ δουλεύσας Pl.*Lg*.762e; τῷ μὴ εἰργασμένῳ Antipho 5.65; τὸν .. μὴ φροντίσαντα Lycurg.27, cf. 45, etc.: with causal significance, μὴ παρὼν θαυμάζωται S.*OT*289, etc.; ἄθλια πάσχω μὴ .. μόνον βιαζόμενος Antipho 2.2.4; ἑτέρας μηδεμιᾶς ὁμολογουμένης εἶναι Is.5.16; μηδενὸς ἐμποδὼν ὄντος D.3.8: very freq. in later Greek, *POxy*.38.16 (i A.D.), Luc.*DMeretr*.12.4, etc.: occasionally after Verbs of knowing and showing, S.*Ph*.79, *OC*656, 797, 1122, E.*Tr*.970, Th.1.76, 2.17.

7. with Substs., Adjs., and Advbs. used generically, with or without Art., τὰ μὴ δίκαια A.*Eu*.432; δίκαια καὶ μὴ δίκαια Id.*Ch*.78 (lyr.); τὸ μὴ 'νδικον S.*OT*682 (lyr.); τὸ μὴ καλόν Id.*Ant*.370 (lyr.); ἡ μὴ 'μπειρία, = τὸ μὴ ἔχειν ἐμπειρίαν, *want of* experience, Ar.*Ec*.115; ἡ μὴ ἐπιτροπή Pl.*Lg*.966c; δῆμον καὶ μὴ δῆμον ib.759b; ὁ μὴ ἰατρός Id.*Grg*.459b; νίκης μὴ κακῆς A.*Eu*.903, cf. Th.411; τῷ φρονοῦντι μὴ καλῶς Id.*Pr*.1012, cf. *Ag*.349, 927.

8. after Verbs expressing *fear* or *apprehension* (cf. μὴ οὐ):

a. when the thing feared is fut., mostly with subj.: with pres. subj., δεινῶς ἀθυμῶ μὴ βλέπων ὁ μάντις ᾖ *shall prove to be* .., S.*OT*747, cf. *Ant*.1113; ὅρα μὴ κυβεύῃς Pl.*Prt*.314a: more freq. with aor., δείδοικα .. μή δε παρείπῃ Il.1.555, cf. 9.244, 13.745: with pf., *shall prove to have been*, δέδοικα μὴ περαιτέρω πεπραγμέν' ᾖ μοι S.*Tr*.663, cf. *Ph*.494, Hdt.3.119, 4.140, etc.: less freq. with fut. ind., X.*Cyr*.2.3.6, Ar.*Ec*.488, Pl.*Phlb*.13a: with opt. according to the sequence of moods and tenses: pres. opt., S.*Tr*.482, X.*An*.1.10.9: aor., Od.11.634, etc.: pf., X.*Cyr*.1.3.10: with fut. opt. in oratio obliqua, Id.*HG*6.4.27, *Mem*.1.2.7, Pl.*Euthphr*.15d: with opt. and ἄν, S.*Tr*.631, X.*Vect*.4.41.

b. when the action is pres. or past, the ind. is used, εἰσόρα μὴ σκῆψιν οὐκ οὖσαν τίθης S.*El*.584, cf. E.*Ion*1523, Ar.*Nu*.493, Pl.*La*.196c; ὅρα μὴ παίζων ἔλεγεν Id.*Tht*.145b, cf. E.*Hel*.119; φοβούμεθα μὴ ἀμφοτέρων ἡμαρτήκαμεν Th.3.53, cf. E.*Or*.209, Pl.*Ly*.218d; δείδω μὴ δὴ πάντα θεὰ νημερτέα εἶπεν Od.5.300.

c. with ind. and subj. in consecutive clauses, E.*Ph*.93.

C. in QUESTIONS:

I. direct questions,

1. with ind., where a neg. answer is anticipated (but more generally in A.*Ag*.683 (lyr.), S.*OC*1502, *Tr*.316, Pl.*Grg*.488b), in Hom. only ἦ μή ..*;* Od.6.200, 9.405; μή σοι δοκοῦμεν ..*;* A.*Pers*.344, cf. *Pr*.249, 959, etc.: in Trag. and Att. freq. ἆρα μή*;* Id.*Th*.208, S.*El*.446, Pl.*R*.405a: for questions in which μή (μηδέ) follows οὐ, v. οὐ μή.

b. in other questions, τί μὴ ποιήσω*;* what am I *not* to do? S.*El*.1276 (lyr.); τί μή*;* why *not?* Id.*Aj*.668 (s.v.l.); cf. μήν.

2. with subj., when the speaker deliberates about a neg. action, μὴ οὕτω φῶμεν*;* Pl.*R*.335c, cf. 337b, 417b; ὁ τοιοῦτος μὴ δῷ δίκην*;* D.21.35; πῶς μὴ φῶμεν*;* Pl.*Tht*.161e: with opt. and ἄν, τῶς ἄν τις μὴ θυμῷ λέγοι*;* how can a man *help being* excited when he speaks? Id.*Lg*.887c, cf. *Grg*.510d, X.*Mem*.3.1.10.

II. indirect questions, freq. where fear is implied (cf. B. 8), ἄφρα ἴδωμεν μὴ τοὶ κοιμήσωνται Il.10.98, cf. 101, Od.21.395; εἰσόμεσθα μή τι .. καλύπτει S.*Ant*.1253, cf. Th.2.13, etc.; also σκοπεῖσθαι τῶς ἂν μή .. Isoc.5.8, cf. 15.6; later in simple indirect quesitons, ἐπυνθάνετο μὴ ἔγνω Ant.Lib.23.5.

2. in questions introduced by εἰ, ἤρετό με .. εἰ μὴ μέμνημαι Aeschin.2.36 (εἰ οὐκ in same sense, 1.84): in the second part of a disjunctive question, εἰ .. ἢ (or εἴτε) μή .., εἴτε .. εἴτε μή .., A.*Eu*.468, 612, And.1.7, Pl.*Ap*.18a, *R*.457d, X.*Cyr*.2.1.7; εἴτε .. εἴτε μή .., εἰ .. ἢ οὔ, εἰ .. ἢ μή without difference of meaning between μή and οὐ, Is.8.9; so also, τοὺς νόμους καταμανθάνειν εἰ καλῶς κεῖνται ἢ μή, .. τοὺς λόγους, εἰ ὀρθῶς διδάσκουσι τὸ πρᾶγμα ἢ οὔ Antipho 5.14.

D. POSITION of μή. When the neg. extends its power over the whole clause, μή prop. precedes the Verb. When its force is limited to single words, it precedes those words. But Poets sts. put μή after the Verb, ὄλοιο μή πω S.*Ph*.961; φράσῃς .. μὴ πέρα ib.332, cf. *OC*1522.

2. μή is sts. repeated, cf. οὐ C μή, μή καλέσῃς Ar.*V*.1418, cf. S.*Aj*.190, *OC*210 (both lyr.).

E. PROSODY: in Trag. μή may be joined by synizesis with a following ει or ου, μὴ οὐ, μὴ εἰδέναι, S.*OT*13, 221, *Tr*.321, etc.: initial ε after μή is cut off by aphaeresis, μὴ 'πόθουν Id.*Aj*.962; μὴ 'μβαίνῃς Id.*OC*400; μὴ 'γώ Id.*Ph*.910: in Prose, μὴ 'κ *IG*1.115.11: μή folld. by α is sts. written μἀ .. (v. μὴ ἀλλά, etc.); sts. separately, μὴ ἀδικεῖν A.*Eu*.85, etc.

F. μή in COMPOSITION, or joined with other Particles, as μὴ ἀλλά, μὴ γάρ, μὴ οὐ, μὴ ὅπως or ὅτι, μή ποτε, etc., will be found in alphabetical order.

μὴ ἀλλά, an elliptic phrase for μὴ γένοιτο, ἀλλά .., or μὴ λέγε τοῦτο, ἀλλά ..: only used in answers, *nay but* .., *not so, but* .., σὲ δὲ ταῦτ' ἀρέσκει*;* Answ. μἀλλὰ πλεῖν ἢ μαίνομαι Ar.*Ra*.103, cf. 611, 745, 751, Pl.*Alc*.1.114e, *Men*.75b; μὴ οὕτως, ἀλλ' .. Id.*Prt*.318b; μηδαμῶς .., ἀλλὰ .. Id.*Grg*.497b, *Phdr*.234e.

μὴ γάρ, an elliptic phrase, freq. in emphatic denial, or in assenting to a denial or prohibition, etc., *certainly not*, where Verb in imper. or opt. must be supplied from the context, μὴ λεγέτω τὸ ὄνομα .. Answ. μὴ γάρ [λεγέτω] Pl.*Tht*.177e, cf. *Sph*.255b: not a reply, μὴ γὰρ δὴ δίναν γ' Εὐρώτα (sc. ἔλθοιμι) E.*Tr*.210 (lyr.): in parenthesis, where it may be translated *much less* (cf. μὴ ὅτι), Aeschin.2.158; μὴ γὰρ τῆς πόλεώς γε μηδ' ἐμοῦ D.18.200.

μηγενη, *stabilitas*, *Gloss*. (dub.).

μηδᾰμά (prob. neut. pl., v. μηδαμός), Adv. of μηδαμός, of Time, = μηδέποτε μηδάμα μηδ' ἕνα *never anyone*, Alc.129.16 L.-P., and so, freq. in Hdt. with another μή, or compd. of μή, μὴ μὲν γενέσθαι μηδαμὰ μέζονας ἀνθρώπους τῶν νῦν 1.68; μηδαμὰ μαδέν *never* anything, 7.50; ὄψιν, τὴν μηδαμὰ ὤφελον ἰδεῖν 3.65; τόδ' ἴσθι μηδάμ' ἡμέρᾳ μιᾷ πλῆθος τοσουτάριθμον .. θανεῖν A.*Pers*.431, cf. *Pr*.526 (lyr.), S.*OC*517 (lyr.), 1104, 1698 (lyr.); ἀκοῦσαι μηδὲν ὑπ' ἐμοῦ μηδαμὰ κακὸν τὸ λοιπόν Ar.*Th*.1162; μηδαμὰ κάθοδον εἶναι ἐς Ἁλικαρνησσόν *SIG*45.39 (Halic., v B.C.): with tmesis, οὐ γὰρ μή ποτε τοῦτο δαμ' ᾖ prob. in Parm.7.1 (*Journ.Philol*.21.73).

μηδᾰμεῖ, Dor. Adv. *nowhere*, *Schwyzer*323 *C* 34 (Delph., iv B.C.).

μηδᾰμῇ, Adv., = μηδαμοῦ, μ. χάλα A.*Pr*.58; = μηδαμά, μὴ φύγητε μ. S.*Ph*.789; μὴ προσπαίζοντας μηδαμῇ μηδαμῶς οἰκέταις Pl.*Lg*.778a; τοὺς μηδαμῇ μηδαμῶς τοῦ πράγματος ἐγγύς D.45.38.

μηδᾰμῐνός, ή, όν, *good for nothing*, Hsch. s.v. οὐθένεια.

μηδᾰμόθεν, Adv. of μηδαμός, *from no place*, X.*Cyr*.8.7.14; μ. ἄλλοθεν *from no* other *place*, Pl.*Phd*.70e, *GDI*ivp.876 (Chios, iv B.C.), etc.; μηδεὶς μ., Lat. *nullius filius*, D.21.148.

μηδᾰμόθῐ, Adv. *nowhere*, γῆς Plu.2.360a, Luc.*Herm*.31.

μηδᾰμοῖ, Adv. *nowhither*, prob. to be read for μηδαμοῦ or -μῇ in S.*Ph*.256, X.*Lac*.3.4.

μηδᾰμός, ή, όν, for μηδὲ ἁμός, *not even one*, i.e. *not any one, no one*, only in pl. μηδαμοί, *none*, Hdt.1.143, 144, 2.91, etc.: for neut. pl. v. μηδαμά.

μηδᾰμόσε, Adv. *nowhither*, μ. ἄλλοσε Pl.*R*.499a.

μηδᾰμοῦ, Adv. *nowhere*, Th.1.35, Pl.*Lg*.958d; μ. ἄλλοθι Id.*Phd*.68a: c. gen., μ. τῶν ὄντων, Lat. *nusquam gentium*, Id.*Prm*.162c: metaph., ὅπου τὸ χαίρειν μ. νομίζεται is of *no* account, A.*Eu*.423, cf. 624, S.*Aj*.1007; μηδαμοῦ παρά τισιν εἶναι X.*Mem*.1.2.52: as two words, μηδὲ ἁμοῦ *IG*1.16.11 (v B.C.).

μηδᾰμῶς, Adv. of μηδαμός, = μηδαμῇ, Hdt.4.83, A.*Pr*.339, S.*OC*278; μ. ἄλλως Pl.*Lg*.838d: in replies, as a strong neg., Id.*Prt*.334d, Men.*Sam*.217.

μηδάτερος [ᾰ], α, ον, Dor. for μηδέτερος, *Leg.Gort*.1.22, *SIG*56.24 (Argos, v B.C.), *Foed.Delph.Pell*.1 *A* 4 (iii B.C.).

μηδέ, (μή, δέ) neg. Particle (cf. οὐδέ):

A. as Conj., *and not* (Ep. also, *but not*), *nor*, connecting two whole clauses, used with the same constructions as μή, μή τι σὺ ταῦτα .. διείρεο μηδὲ μετάλλα Il.1.550, etc.: without a neg. preceding, 4.302, etc.; τεκνοῦσθαι, μηδ' ἄπαιδα θνῄσκειν A.*Ag*.754 (lyr.), cf. *Eu*.714, *Supp*.409; ὕδατος, μελίσσης, μηδὲ προσφέρειν μέθυ S.*OC*481, cf. Th.7.77.

2. in μηδέ .. μηδέ .. the first μ. may belong to μηδέ A, e.g. Il.4.303 sq., or to μηδέ B, e.g. Pl.*R*.391c; μήτε .. μηδέ Pi.*I*.2.45, Pl.*Prt*.327d; but μήτε cannot follow μηδέ:—for μηδέ after οὐ v. οὐ A II8.

B. as Adv., joined with a single word or phrase, *not even, not either*, Il.21.375, Od.4.710, etc.; repeated emphatically, μηδ' ὅντινα γαστέρι μήτηρ κοῦρον ἐόντα φέροι μηδ' ὃς φύγοι let *not* the babe unborn—*no let not even* it escape, Il.6.58; τὸ μήποτ' αὖθις μηδ' ἀναστῆναι A.*Ag*.569:—for μηδέ τι v. μήτις.

Μήδεια, ἡ, epith. of Artemis (prob. ethnic), *SEG*32.1612 (iii B.C.).

μήδεῐα, Aeol. fem. of μηδείς (q.v.), unless, = Μήδεια Sapph.162.

Μήδειοι, οἱ, = Μῆδοι, Pi.*P*.1.78, Call. in *PSI*9.1092.46.

μηδείς, μηδεμίᾰ, μηδέν (i.e. μηδὲ εἷς, μηδὲ μία, μηδὲ ἕν): fem. μηδὲ ἴα or μηδεΐα (or -έϊα) *IG*12(2).6.12 (Mytil.): also fem. μεδενία *SEG*26.461 (Sparta, v B.C.); acc. μεδέμινα (for μηδένα) *SEG*36.548 (Metropolis, Thessaly, iii B.C.)—*not one, not even one, nobody* (in neut. *nothing*), once in Hom. (who elsewh. uses μή τις, v. μήτις), ἀναίνετο μηδὲν ἑλέσθαι Il.18.500; μή πως .. μηδὲν ἀνύσσῃς Hes.*Op*.395; μηδὲν ἄγαν Pi.*Fr*.216, etc.: rare in pl. (μηδαμοί being used in Ion.), μηδένες ἄλλοι X.*HG*5.4.20; μηδένας Pl.*Euthd*.303c.

2. μηδὲ εἷς (so written) is found in Att. Inscrr., as *IG*1.114.41, 2.487.9 (μηδ' hενί ib.1^2.73.6), but is used esp. in an emphatic sense, *not even one*, μηδὲ ἕν Ar.*Pl*.37: freq. with an intervening Particle or Prep., μηδ' ἂν ἕνα Pl.*Cra*.414d; μηδ' ἐν ἑνὶ χρόνῳ Id.*Prm*.156c; μηδ' ἐξ ἑνός Id.*Phdr*.245d; μηδ' ἐφ' ἑνί Id.*R*.553d; μηδὲ περὶ ἑνός Id.*Tht*.171c; μηδ' ὑφ' ἑνός, μηδ' ὑπὸ μιᾶς, Id.*Smp*.222d, *Alc*.1.122a; μηδὲ ὑφ' ἑνός *IG*1.32.8.

II. *nobody, naught, good for naught*, κἄμ' ἴσον τῷ μ. S.*OC*918: pl., οὐ γὰρ ἠξίου τοὺς μηδένας Id.*Aj*.1114; μηδέν or τὸ μηδέν as Subst., *naught, nothing*, κεἰ τὸ μ. ἐξερῶ Id.*Ant*.234; μ. λέγειν to say *what is naught*, X.*Cyr*.8.3.20, etc.; ἡ ἡμετέρη εὐδαιμονίη .. ἀπέρριπται ἐς τὸ μ. Hdt.1.32; τοῦ μηδενὸς ἀξίη Id.6.137; ἐπὶ μηδὲν ἔρχεσθαι S.*El*.1000; ἐς τὸ μ. ἥκειν E.*Hec*.622; of persons, τὸ μ. *a good-for-nothing*, τὸ μ. εἶναι, of a eunuch, Hdt.8.106; τοιγὰρ σὺ δέξαι μ' ἐς τὸ σὸν στέγος, τὴν μηδὲν ἐς τὸ μ. S.*El*.1166; κἂν τὸ μ. ὦ Id.*Tr*.1107; τὸ μ. ὄντας Id.*Aj*.1275; ὁ μ. ὤν ib.767; ὅτ' οὐδὲν ὢν τοῦ μηδὲν ἀντέστης ὕπερ ib.1231, cf. 1094, E.*Hec*.843, etc.; ἧττον αὐτοῖς ἔνι ἢ τὸ μ., i.e. it is a mere impossibility, Pl.*Tht*.180a; also μ. εἶναι without the Art., Luc.*Rh.Pr*.2.

III. neut. μηδέν as Adv., *not at all, by no means*, μηδὲν ἐγκέλευ' ἄγαν A.*Pr*.72, cf. 344; μ. διαφέρειν πλὴν ὀνόματι Pl.*Plt*.280a, etc.: with an Adv., μ. αἰνικτηρίως A.*Pr*.949: freq. with Comp., μ. μᾶλλον, ἧσσον, etc., S.*Aj*.280, 1329, etc.—When other negatives, also

derived from μή, are used with it, they do not destroy, but strengthen the negation, μηδέποτε μηδὲν αἰσχρὸν ποιήσας ἔλπιζε λήσειν *never* hope to escape, when you have done *anything* base, Isoc.1.16; cf. μηδείς.

μηδέποθι, Adv. *nowhere*, *IG*5(2).6.34 (Tegea).

μηδέποτε, Dor. **-ποκα** ib.2^2.1126.11 (Amphict. Delph., iv B.C.): Adv.:—*never*, with pres. and past tenses, as well as fut., Ar.*Pl*.1000, Pl.*Prt*.315b.

II. μηδέ ποτε *and never*, Hes.*Op*.717, 744, A.*Pr*.1073 (anap.).

μηδέτω, Adv. *nor as yet*, *not as yet*, Id.*Pr*.741, *Pers*.435, etc.

μηδέπώποτε, Adv. *never yet*, D.18.271, Plu.*Ages*.19.6, D.L.6.54.

Μηδεσϊκάστη, ἡ, fem. pr. n., prop. *adorned with prudence*, from μήδεσι (dat. pl. of μῆδος) and κέκασμαι, Il.13.173.

μηδέτερος or **μηδ' ἕτερος,** α, ον, Dor. **μηδάτερος** (q.v.), *neither of the two*, Th.4.118, Pl.*R*.470a, etc.; also divisim, οἱ μηδὲ μεθ' ἑτέρων Th.2.67, cf. 72; μηδὲ καθ' ἕτερα Id.7.5.9 [Isoc.] 1.42 Adv. μηδετερως *in neither way*, Arist.*Po*.1460[b]35; μ. ἔχοντες *being indifferent* (neither friends nor foes), ib.1453[b]19.

μηδέτερωθεν, Adv. *from neither side*, Corn.*ND*17, Lib.*Decl*.1.9.

μηδέτερωσε, Adv. *to neither side*, Hp.*Superf*.4, Th.4.118, Paus.2.1.4.

μὴ δή, *lest* .., Il.16.81, etc.; but **μὴ δῆτα,** *nay do not* .., A.*Pr*.1075, S.*OT*830, 1153, etc.

Μηδίζω, *side with the Medes* Hdt.4.144, Th.3.62, X.*HG*3.1.6, D.59.95.

Μηδικός, ή, όν, *Median*: τὰ Μηδικά (sc. πράγματα) *the Median affairs*, esp. *the war with the Medes*, the name given by Gr. historians to the great Persian war, Th.1.14, Arist.*Pol*.1303[b]33, etc.; ὁ Μ πόλεμος Th.1.90. 95; Μ. ἐσθής, i.e. *silken* garments, Procop.*Pers*.1.20: Comp. τὰ-ώτερα Philostr.*VA*1.25. Adv. Comp. -ώτερον, κατεσκευασμένος ib.3.26.

2. as an imperial title, *ISelge*13 (after A.D. 175).

II. Μηδικὴ πόα *lucerne*, *Medicago sativa*, Ar.*Eq*.606; Μ. alone, Thphr.*HP*8.7.7, Dsc.2.147 (by some written μηδίκη, Hdn.Gr.1.316, Eust.1967.27, cf. D.S.3.43 codd.).

2. μηδική, ἡ, = ἑλένιον, Dsc.1.28, Plin.*HN*14.108.

III. μῆλον Μηδικόν, v. μῆλον (B).

IV. ὀπὸς Μηδικός a form of silphium juice, prob. *assafoetida*, Dsc.3.80, Philum.*Ven*.3.2.

V. Μηδικόν, τό perh. a tomb *in Persian style*, *JHS*22.124.

μήδιον, τό, a plant, *Campanula lingulata*, Dsc.4.18:—written μήδειον, Zopyr.ap.Orib.14.16.2, etc.; cf. sq.

μήδιος· μαλακός, καὶ βοτάνης εἶδος, καὶ λίθος τις Μηδιάτης Hsch.

Μηδίς (sc. γυνή), ίδος, ἡ *Median woman*, Hdt.1.91.

Μηδισμός, ὁ, *leaning towards the Medes*, *Medism*, Id.4.165, 8.92, Th.1.95, 135, D.23.205.

Μηδίσκιον, τό, *silken garment*, *PDura*30.20 (iii A.D.); cf. Μηδικός I.

Μήδισσα (sc. γυνή), ἡ, = Μηδίς, *IG*2.9354 (iii/ii B.C.).

Μήδιστί, Adv. *in Median fashion*, Str.11.3.3.

Μήδοκτόνος, ον, *Mede-slaying*, *APl*.4.62.

μηδόλως, Adv., for μηδ' ὅλως, *not at all*, Cerc.17.21, Gal.*Protr*.1, etc.

μήδομαι, Il.2.360, etc.: impf. ἐμήδετο *h.Merc*.46; Ep. μήδετο (v. infr.): fut. μήσομαι S.*Tr*.973 (lyr.), E.*HF*1075 (lyr.); Ep.2 sg. μήσεαι Od.11.474: aor. ἐμήσατο, μήσατο (v. infr.), also μῆστο Hsch.: pf. μέμηδα cj. for μέμηλα *h.Merc*.437; (μέδω, μῆδος):—*to be minded, intend*, αὐτός τ' εὖ μήδεο *resolve* well thyself, Il.2.360; ἅσσ' ἂν ἐμοί περ αὐτῇ μηδοίμην what *counsels I should take* for myself Od.5.189.

2. c. acc. rei, *plan and do cunningly* or *skilfully*, *plot*, *contrive*, in Ep. mostly in bad sense, σφιν κακὰ μήδετο μητίετα Ζεύς Il.7.478; μοι Ζεὺς μήσατο λυγρὸν ὄλεθρον Od.24.96; Αἴγισθος ἐμήσατο λ. ὄ. 3.194; φρεσὶ μήδετο θέσκελα ἔργα Hes.*Sc*.34; πατρὸς μεγάλ' ἀνδράσι μηδομένοιο Id.*Fr*.96.85: also c. acc. pers. et rei, κακὰ μήσατ' Ἀχαιούς he *wrought* them mischief, Il.10.52, cf. 22.395, 23.24, Od.24.426: in Lyr. and Trag. (usu. lyr.), μέγα ἔργον μ. Pi.*N*.10.64; δίκας ἀδίκοισι B.17.42; πρὸς κακοῖς κακὰ μήσεται E.*HF*1075, cf. Ph.799, A.*Ch*.605; ἐπ' ἀνδρὶ τοῦτ' ἐμήσατο στύγος ib.991, cf. S.*Ph*.1114.

3. after Hom., simply, *contrive*, *invent* ἄρτια Pi.*O*.6.94; τέχνας καὶ πόρους A.*Pr*.477; ἄφθιτα Ar.*Av*.689 (lyr.); ὅσια καὶ νόμιμα Id.*Th*.676 (lyr.); ὑμῖν κῦδος .. ἐμήσατο Ξῖος ἀοιδός Theoc.22.218; τί δὲ μήσωμαι*;* what shall I *attempt?* A.*Th*.1062, cf. S.*Tr*.973; τί σοι μήσομαι*;* E.*Hipp*.592; *make skilfully*, μέλισσα μέλι μηδομένα Simon.47: c. acc. et inf. *contrive that* a *thing should be* ἄπιστον ἐμήσατο πιστὸν ἔμμεναι Pi.*O*.1.31.

II. *take care, keep watch*, ib.106, so prob. in Hes.*Fr*.96.76.—Poet. word, used twice by Ar. (lyr.), Trag. only in lyr. exc. A.*Pr*. l.c. *Ch*.991, and in late Prose, Luc.*Astr*.6, 21.

μηδοπόθεν, Adv. *nowhence*, *SIG*484.4 (Delph., iii B.C.).

μηδοπότερος, α, ον, = μηδέτερος, *AP*3.12 tit.

μῆδος (A), εος, τό, (μέδω) poet. Noun, only in pl. μήδεα *counsels*, *plans*, *arts*, mostly with collat. notion of *prudence* or *cunning*, δόλους καὶ μ. τυκνά Il.3.202; βουλαὶ .. μ. τ' ἀνδρῶν 2.340; πεπνυμένα μ. εἰδώς 7.278, Od.2.38; πυκινὰ φρεσὶ μ. ἔχοντες Il.24.674; θεοῖς ἐναλίγκια μ. ἔχοντα Od.13.89; μάχης μ. *plants* of fight, Il.15.467, 16.120; μ. πατρός Hes.*Th*.398; μήδεσιν ἁμοῖς Pi.*P*.4.27, cf. 10.11; ἐτικότοισι μήδεσι A.*Pr*.601 (lyr.); σός τε πόθος σά τε μ. longing for thee and thy *counsels*, Od.11.202. in Myc. compd. n., as *e-ke-me-de* = Ἐχεμήδης, *pe-ri-me-de* = Περιμήδης

μῆδος (B), εος, τό, Ep. Noun, only pl. μήδεα *genitals*, Od.18.67, 87, 22.476, Androm.ap.Gal.14.41; μ. φωτός Od.6.129, cf. Call.*Fr*.50 P.; v. μέζεα. (In late Prose, Ant.Lib.17.6.)

2. *urine*, λαγόνων ἀπὸ μήδεα χεύῃ Opp.*C*.4.441.

Μῆδος, ὁ, *Mede, Median*: hence, *Persian*, Hdt.5.77, etc. Cypr. *ma-to-i* Μᾶδοι *ICS*217.1.

μηδοστισοῦν, better written μηδ' ὅστις οὖν, *no one whatever*; μηδοτιοῦν better μηδ' ὁτιοῦν, *nothing whatever*, Thgn.64, Pl.*Plt*.300c.

μηδοσύνη, ἡ, *counsel*, *prudence*, Simm.25.1, Phot.

μηδοτίη [ῑ], Boeot. for μηδ' ὁποίᾳ (dat. sg. fem.), *Schwyzer*503[a] adn.

Μηδοφόνος, ον, = Μηδοκτόνος, *AP*7.243 (Loll. Bass.), *IG*2.2719, 3.116.

μηθᾰμά, later form for μηδαμά *IG*4(1).74.8 (Epid., iii B.C.). **-όθεν** later form for μηδαμόθεν ib.12(5).526.3 (Ceos, iii B.C.).

μηθᾰμοῦ, later form for μηδαμοῦ, μ. φαίνεσθαι 'to be *nowhere*', i.e. *of no account*, *SIG*1261.19 (*Tab.Defix*.): written in Pl.*Phd*.68b in *PPetr*.1p.18.

μηθᾰμῶς, later form for πηδαμῶς *UPZ*79.8 (ii B.C.).

μηθείς, fem. μηθεμία only in *PPetr*.2p.42 (iii B.C.); neut. μηθέν:—= μηδείς, μηδέν, freq. in Inscrr. and Pap. from iv B.C., *IG*2.43.37, al., Men.*Epit*.145, *Pk*.129, *PPetr*.1p.80, *PCair.Zen*.18.7, al. (iii B.C.), etc.: *Dura*(1)12.8, Act.Ap.27.32, cf. *POxy*.495.17 (ii A.D.).

μηθέτερος, α, ον, = μηδέτερος, Arist.*Cael*.282[b]11. LXXPr.24.21 (B).

μηθίδη, ἡ, an Egyptian plant, Plu.2.359b (dub.l.).

Μηθυμναῖος· ὁ Διόνυσος Hsch., app. *from Methymna*, but see Μεθυμναῖος.

μηιονιστί, adv., *in the Maeonian language*, Hippon.3a W.

μῆκα· κέρατα, Hsch.

μὴ καί, like μὴ ὅπως I 1, *not just not*, folld. by ἀλλά, οὐδέ τις ἔτλη, μὴ καὶ λευκανίηνδε φορεύμενος, ἀλλ' ἀποτηλοῦ ἑστηώς A.R.2.192; after a neg. sentence, *much less*, id.3.589.

μηκάζω, = sq., Nic.*Al*.214.

μηκάομαι, pres. only late, Procop.*Goth*.2.17, cf. Phryn.*PS*p.59 B., Sch.Od.9.124: poet. aor. part. μᾰκών (v. infr.): pf. part. μεμηκώς; fem. μεμᾰκυῖα: impf., formed from pf., ἐμέμηκον Od.9.439:—*bleat* of sheep, μυρίαι ἑστήκασιν .., ἀζηχὲς μεμακυῖαι Il.4.435; θήλειαι δ' ἐμέμηκον ἀνήμελκτοι περὶ σηκούς Od.9.439 (used by Hom. of goats only in the Subst. μηκάς); of a hunted fawn or hare, *scream, shriek* ὁ δέ τε προθέῃσι μεμηκώς Il.10.362: part. μακών only in the phrase, κὰδ δ' ἔπεσ' ἐν κονίῃσι μακών fell *shrieking* to earth, of a wounded horse, stag, or boar, 16.469, Od.10.163, 19.454; of a man, 18.98.—Onomatopoeic word.

μηκάς, άδος, ἡ, *bleating one*, in Hom. always of goats, in pl., μ. αἶγες Il.11.383, Od.9.124, 244, al., cf. Antiph.1, 52.8; also μ. ἄρνες E.*Cyc*.189.

II. as Subst., = αἴξ, S.*Fr*.509, *AP*9.123 (<Leon.>); λευκὴ μ. Luc.*DMeretr*.7.1: pl., Theoc.1.87, 5.100.

μηκασμός, ὁ, *bleating*, τραγοῦ, αἰγῶν, Plu.*Sull*.27, Poll.5.87.

μηκεδᾰνός, ή, όν, (μῆκος) *long*, *AP*11.345, Nonn.*D*.9.260, al.

μηκέτι, Adv., (formed from μή, ἔτι, with κ inserted on a false analogy with οὐκέτι) *no more, no longer, no further*, Il.13.292, Hes.*Op*.174, Pi.*O*.1.5, A.*Ch*.805 (lyr.), *IG*1.75.29, etc.

μηκή, ἡ, = μηκασμός, μ. ἐλάφου Ael.*NA*7.46, cf. Sch.Il.4.435, Sch.Od.9.124.

μηκηθμός, ὁ, = foreg., Opp.*C*.2.359.

μηκητικός, ή, όν, *bleating*, Sch.Il.11.383, 23.31.

μηκικός, ή, όν, (μῆκος) *in longitude*, μετάβασις, θέσις Procl.*Hyp*.5.6, 9.

κήκιστος, η, ον, Dor. **μάκιστος** [ᾱ], the only form used by Trag.: irreg. Sup. of μακρός (formed from μῆκος, as αἴσχιστος from αἶσχος), *tallest*, τὸν δὴ μήκιστον καὶ κάρτιστον κτάνον ἄνδρα Il.7.155, cf. Od.11.309.

2. *greatest*, μάκιστον σέλας A.*Fr*.281.1; μείζονα [πηδήματα] τῶν μακίστων S.*OT*1301 (anap.); τὰ μάκιστ' ἐμῶν κακῶν E.*Hipp*.818 (lyr.); τὸ μήκιστον τεράων A.R.4.1364.

3. *longest*, in point of Time, ἐπι τὸ μήκιστον ἀνθρωπίνου αἰῶνος X.*Ages*.10.4: neut. μήκιστον as Adv., *for a very long time* or *in the highest degree h.Cer*.258 (s.v.l.); ὅτι δύνᾳ μάκιστον .. ἐξιδοῦ see to it *as far as possible*, S.*Ph*.851 (lyr.); τί νύ μοι μήκιστα γένηται*;* what is to become of me *at last?* Od.5.299, 465; τὸ μ. *at longest*, Luc.*Herm*.50; ἐπὶ μ. *for the longest time*, Id.*Demon*.1.

4. *farthest*, X.*Cyr*.4.5.28, A.R.1.82; μ. ἀφέστηκεν τοῦ πείθειν Phld.*Rh*.1.270 S.

μηκόθεν, Adv., (μῆκος), *from after*, ατᾶσα ἔφη Aesop.243; μ. βλέπειν Paul.Aeg.5.42. διαγνῶναι ἀπὸ μ. Sch.E.*Ph*.1118

μηκοποιέω, *lengthen*, Eust.32.5.

μῆκος, Dor. **μᾶκος** Archyt.1: εος, τό:—*length*, of a club, τόσσον ἔην μῆκος, τόσσον πάχος so large was it *in length*, so large in thickness, Od.9.324; φιλότης ἴση μ. τε πλάτος τε Emp.17.20, cf. Hdt.1.181, etc.; ἐς μῆκος Id.2.155; εἰς τὸ μῆκος LXXGe.12.6; ἐν μήκει καὶ πλάτει καὶ βάθει Pl.*Sph*.235d, cf. Gorg.3, Arist.*Ph*.209[a]5; ἐπὶ μῆκος *lengthwise* ἐπὶ μ. ἔκτασις Id.*HA*504[a]15, al.; κατὰ μῆκος Id.*Mete*.387[a]2; μ. ὁδοῦ A.*Fr*.378, Hdt.1.72, etc.; πλοῦ Th.6.34; μᾶκος ἔδικε threw *a long distance*, Pi.*O*.10(11).72: pl. μήκη καὶ βάθη καὶ πλάτη Pl.*Plt*.284e, cf. Iamb.*Comm.Math*.26; τὰ μεγάλα μ. great *lengths*, Pl.*Prt*.356d.

b. *height* of a wall, Ar.*Av*.1130; of persons, *stature*, Od.20.71; μῆκος *in height*, 11.312; εἰς μ. αὐξάνεσθαι X.*Lac*.2.6.

c. generally, μήκει *in linear measurement*, Pl.*Tht*.147d, cf. 148a; *linearity, one-dimensional magnitude*, opp. ἐπίπεδον, βάθος, Id.*Lg*.817e: in Arith., *in the first power*, *Theol.Ar*.3, 4.

2. of Time, μ. χρόνου A.*Pr*.1020; ἐν μ. χρόνου S.*Tr*.69; ἐν χρόνου τινὸς μήκεσιν ἀπλέτοις Pl.*Lg*.683a; μ. λόγου, μ. τῶν λόγων, a *long* speech, A.*Eu*.201, S.*OC*1139; ἐν μήκει λόγων διελθεῖν Th.4.62; μῆκος *at length*, εἰπέ μοι μὴ μ., ἀλλὰ σύντομα S.*Ant*.446.

3. of Size or Degree, *greatness, magnitude*, ὄλβου Emp.119; μῆκος *in greatness*, ἔοικεν ἄλλῃ, μ. οὐδὲν ἡδονῇ S.*Ant*.393.

4. *longitude*, Str.1.4.5, Cleom.2.1, Ptol.*Alm*.2.12, Vett.Val.260.5, etc.

5. in Prosody, *length*, opp. βραχύτης, Arist.*Po*.1456[b]32, D.H.*Comp*.15: pl., μήκη καὶ βραχύτητας προσῆκτε Pl.*R*.400b.

6. *first line of phalanx*, Ascl.*Tact*.2.5. (From same Root as μακρός. Hence μήκιστος, Sup. of μακρός.)

μή κοτε, Ion. for μή ποτε, v. μήποτε II.

μηκότης, ητος, ἡ, = μῆκος, Gal.19.478.

μήκυνσις, εως, ἡ, *lengthening*, in prosody, Sch.D.T.p.49 H. **-τέον,** *one must prolong*, Socr.*Ep*.30.5, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.25 P.

μηκυντικός, ή, όν, *fit for lengthening*, A.D.*Adv*.166.26; τῆς φύσεως τῶν στοιχείων (viz. η, ω) οὔσης μ. Sch.Heph.p.95 C.

μήκυνω, Dor. **μᾱκ-** Pi. (v. infr.): fut. -ῠνῶ Th.4.17, Ion. -ῠνέω Hdt.2.35: aor. ἐμήκῡνα Id.3.60:—Med., v. infr. 7:—Pass., pf. μεμήκυσμαι Phld. (v. infr.), Eust. ad D.P.64:—*lengthen, prolong*, Hp.*Aph*.1.12; τὸ μέτωπον τῆς τάξεως X.*Eq.Mag*.4.9; τὰς ὁδούς Id.*Mem*.3.13.5; μηκυνθέν τε καὶ σχὸν πλάτος Pl.*Plt*.282e; of Time, μ. χρόνον, βίον, E.*HF*87, 143:—Pass., νοσεύματα μηκυνθέντα Hp.*Aër*.7; ἐμηκύνετο ὁ πόλεμος Th.1.102.

2. *delay, put off*, τέλος Pi.*P*.4.286.

3. μ. λόγον, λόγους, *spin out* a speech, *speak at length*, Hdt.2.35, S.*El*.1484; τέκν' εἰ φανέντ' ἄελπτα μηκύνω λόγον Id.*OC*1120; τὴν ἀπολογίαν Isoc.11.44; λόγους μακροτέρους Th.4.17: without λόγον, *to be lengthy* or *tedious*, Hdt.3.60, Ar.*Lys*.1132, Pl.*R*.437a, D.H.*Comp*.23; μ. περί τινος *enlarge* upon .., Demetr.*Eloc*.71: acc. objecti, μ. τὰ περὶ τῆς πόλεως, τὴν ὠφελίαν, *talk at length about, dwell upon* .., Th.2.42, 43:—Pass., *to be expounded at length*, αὖθις ταῦτα μηκυνθήσεται Epicur.*Nat*.14.5; μεμηκυσμένον σύγγραμμα Phld.*Po*.5. 26; *to be continually repeated*, D.H.*Comp*.12; *to be dwelt upon* Demetr.*Eloc*.137.

4. μ. βοήν *raise a loud* cry, S.*OC*489.

5. Gramm., *lengthen* a syllable, Str.10.5.8:—Pass., D.H.*Comp*.15, Plu.2.275f, A.D.*Adv*.146.18; φωνῆεν μηκυνόμενον a vowel *capable of being scanned long*, as αιυ, Heph.1.4.

6. Arith., *multiply by a fresh factor*, *Theol.Ar*.24, 48.

7. Med., ἐμακύναντο κολοσσόν *reared a tall* statue, *AP*6.171.

μηκυσμός, ὁ, *lengthening*, esp. of vowels, Eust.81.6.

μήκων, Dor., Arc. **μάκ-,** Theoc.7.157, *IG*5(2).514.16 (Lycosura, ii B.C.): ωνος, ἡ (ὁ Arist. (v. infr. II. 2), Polem.Hist.88, Polyaen.8.6.1):—*poppy*, esp. *opium poppy*, *Papaver somniferum*, μήκων δ' ἑτέρωσε κάρη βάλεν ἐνὶ κήπῳ Il.8.306, cf. Ar.*Av*.160, Thphr.*HP*1.12.2 (s.v.l.), Theoc. l.c.; μάκωνσι λευκαῖς *IG* l.c.; μ. ἥμερος, κηπευτή, Dsc.4.64, Gal.6.548; μ. Ἡρακλεία *frothy poppy*, *Silene venosa*, Thphr.*HP*9.12.5; μ. ἀφρώδης Dsc.4.66; μ. κερατῖτις *horned poppy*, *Glaucium flavum*, Thphr.*HP*9.12.3, Dsc.4.65 (but = λεοντοπέταλον, Ps.-Dsc.3.96); μ. μέλαινα *corn poppy*, *Papaver Rhoeas*, Thphr.*HP*9.11.9, Dsc.4.64 (μέλας Ps.-Dsc. ibid.); μ. ῥοιάς *P. hybridum*, Thphr.*HP*9.12.4, Dsc.4.63; μ. ἀγρία, = μ. μέλαινα, ib.64; μ. ἀγριωτέρα *windrose*, *Papaver argemone*, ibid.

2. a single *poppy-seed*, Archim.*Aren*.2.4; collectively, μ. ἁδρά Hp.*Mul*.2.192; μ. μεμελιτωμένη Th.4.26, ὀπὸς μήκωνος *opium*, Asclep.ap.Gal.14.138, etc.

3. *poppy-head*, Thphr.*HP*4.8.10: as an architectural ornament, Paus.5.20.5.

II. *quasiliver* of testaceous animals (ὀστρακηρά), Arist.*HA*530^{a}15, 547^{a}16.

2. *ink-bag of the cuttle-fish*, Id.*Fr*.334 (masc.), Ael.*NA*ap.Suid.

III. *a metallic sand*, Poll.7.100.

IV. *the part of the ear at the root under the lobe*, Id.2.86.

2. *socket of the eye*, Hsch. s.v. κρατηρίσκοι.

V. μ. ἀφρώδης, = πέπλος *spurge*, Dsc.4.167; so μ. alone, as a purgative, freq. in Hp., *Mul*.2.124, 192, al., *Morb*.3.16; ὀπὸς μήκωνος *Mul*.2.201; μ. alone, = τιθομαλλίς, Dsc.4.164. (Etym. dub.; OHG. *māgo*, Germ., *mohn*, OSlav. *makŭ* are prob. borrowed.)

μηκωνάριον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Androm.ap.Gal.14.130.

μηκωνειος, α, ον, *flavoured with opium*, ἄρτοι Philostr.*Gym*.44.

II. -ειον, τό, *opium*, S.E.*P*.1.81, Sch.Nic.*Al*.434.

2. v. μηκώνιον.

μηκωνίας, Dor. **μᾱκ-,** α, ὁ, = μηκώνειος, μακωνιᾶν ἄρτων rest. in Alcm.19.2 P.

μηκωνικός, ή, όν, *poppy-like* σπέρματα Thphr.*HP*9.20.1.

2. *of the poppy kind*, prob. in ib.1.11.2.

μηκωνιον, τό, = μήκων V, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)72, *Fist*.7.

2. *opium*, Phld.*Mort*.9,

3. τιθύμαλλος, Thphr.*HP*9.8. 2.

II. *discharge from the bowels of new-born children*, Arist.*HA*587^{a}31, Gal.19.176: also written -ειον, Sor.1.81.

μηκωνίς, Dor. **μᾱκ-,** ίδος, ἡ, *wild lettuce*, *Lactuca scariola*, Nic.*Th*.630, *Inscr.Prien*.171, *BGU*1118.13; in full, μ. θρίδαξ Gal.13.173.

2. a form of *spurge*, Hp.*Int*.7.

μηκωνῖτις, ίτιδος, ἡ, = πέπλος *spurge*, Gal.19.22.

II. *like a poppy*, name of *a precious stone*, Plin.*HN*37.173.

μηκωνοειδής, ές, *like a poppy*, Suid.

μηκωνοφόρος (sc. γῆ), ἡ *opium-bearing* land, *Sammelb*.4369^{b}50 (iii B.C.), *PLond.ined*.2361^r (iii B.C.).

μηλάνθεμον, τό, = ἀνθεμίς *Dyer's camomile*, *Anthemis tinctoria*, Dsc.3.137.

μηλάνθη, ἡ, = μηλολόνθη, Herod.9a.2.

II. *apple-blossom*, Philostr.*Im*.1.28.

μηλάπιον, τό, kind of *apple*, Archig.ap.Gal.13.173, Plin.*HN*15.51.

μηλάτης, ον, ὁ, *shepherd*, Eust.877.50, Zonar.; μηλάταν τὸν ποιμένα Βοιωτοί and **μηλόται·** ποιμένες, Hsch.

μηλάτων [ᾰ], metaplast. gen. pl. for μήλων, *sheep*, Lyc.106.

μηλᾰφάω, (μήλη) *probe* (cf. ψηλαφάω), Sophr.146b O., Hsch., *EM*818.21, Eust.1394.30.

μηλέα ἡ, (μῆλον B) *apple-tree*, *Pyrus malus*, μηλέαι ἀγλαόκρποι Od.7.115, cf. Thphr.*HP*3.3.1, *CP*2.11.6, Androt.ap.Ath.3.82c, etc.; μ. ἐαρινή is a variety, Thphr.*HP*2.1.3, *PCair.Zen*.486.2 (iii B.C.); μ. Ἀρμενική *apricot*, *Prunus Armeniaca*, Gal.6.76; μ. γλυκεῖα *jenneting*, *Pyrus praecox*, Thphr.*HP*4.13.2 μ. ὀξεῖα *crab-apple*, *Pyrus acerba*, ib.; μηλείη in Nic.*Al*.230, Nonn.*D*.12. 275; ἡ Περσικὴ μ. *citron*, *Citrus Medica*, Thphr.*HP*1.11.4, *CP*1.11.1 (but, *peach*, *Prunus persica*, in Gal.12.76); also called ἡ Μηδικὴ μ. Thphr.*CP*1.18.5, cf. *HP*1.13.4; μ. Κυδωνία *quince*, *malus Punica*, Dsc.1.115. [Disyll. in Od.24.340.]

μηλεανορεῖ (fort. -αγορεῖ)· δημηγορεῖ, Hsch.

μήλειος, ον, also α, ον, (μὴλον A) *of* or *belonging to a sheep*, στέαρ Hp.*Nat.Mul*.32; κρέα Hdt.1.119; μ. φόνος slaughter *of sheep*, E.*El*.92; γάλα Id.*Cyc*.218.

II. (μῆλον B) *of the apple*, σπέρματα, στύπος, Nic.*Al*.238, A.R.4.1401.

μήλη, ἡ, *probe*, Hp.*VC*10, *AP*11.126, etc.

2. = σμίλη, τῇ μ. τέμνων τοὺς ὑμένας Gal.8.55, cf. 11.300.

μηλιάδες, only in Dor. form **Μᾱλ-,** αἱ, (μῆλον B) *nymphs of the fruit-trees*, Poll.9.122, 127; but Μ. νύμφαι nymphs *of Malis*, S.*Ph*.725 (lyr.).

Μηλιάς, v. Μήλιος II, μηλίς (C).

μηλῐαυθμός, ὁ, μήλων ἰαυθμός *sheepfold* Lyc.96.

μηλῐεύς, *inhabitant of Malis* (Μηλίς), Ion. pl. Μηλιέες Hdt.7.132, etc.; early Att. Μηλιῆς Th.3.92, etc.; later the Dor. form Μᾱλ- was used, Arist.*Pol*.1297^{b}14, D.S.17.57: as Adj., Μηλιεὺς κόλπος *the Sinus Maliacus*, Hdt.4.33: **Μηλῐακός,** ή, όν, Th.3.96, etc.; fem. **Μηλὶς** λίμνα, = Μηλιεὺς κόλπος, S.*Tr*.636 (lyr.); Μ. γῆ, χώρη, Hdt.7.198, 8.31 cf. Μαλίς· Ἀθηνᾶ Hsch., Hippon.40 W.; cf. Μηλιάδες.

μηλίζω, (μῆλον B) *to be of a quince-yellow*, Dsc.1.120, Archig.ap.Orib.44.26.1, Gal.12.150.

μηλῐνοειδής, ές, *of a quince-yellow*, Thphr.*HP*6.2.8, 7.3.1.

μηλῐνοεις, εσσα, εν, = foreg., Nic.*Th*.173.

μήλῐνος, η, ον, Aeol., Boeot., **μάλινος** (μὴλον Β) *of an apple-tree*, ὕσδων μ. Sapph.4.

II. *made of apples* or *quinces*, μήλινον, τό, *quince-perfume* Thphr.*Od*.26, cf. Dsc.1.45.

2. *of a quince-yellow*, ἄνθος Thphr.*HP*9.18.1; ἐσθῆτες, καρυωτοί, Ath.12.539e, D.S.2.53, cf. Dsc.3.137; χιτῶνα μάλινον *Schwyzer*462 *B* 34 (Tanagra, iii B.C.). Ezek.*Exag*.262 S.

μήλιος, α, ον, Dor. **Μάλ-** *IG*5(1).1 *B* 1 (Sparta, v B.C.), 12(3).1097, al. (Melos):—*from the island of Melos, Melian*, Thgn.672, Th.3.91, etc.; λιμὸς Μ., prov. of famine, because of the extremities to which the island was reduced at its siege, Ar.*Av*.186.

II. ἡ Μηλία, with or without γῆ, *a greyish aluminous earth*, which painters mixed with mineral colours, to give them consistency, Dsc.5.159 (γῆ **μηλίνη** (μιλ- codd.) in *Gloss*.); also Μηλιάς Hp.*Ulc*.14, Thphr.*Lap*.62, Plu.2.436c: used as a styptic, στυπτηρίη Μηλίη Hp.*Steril*.225: written -εία Id.*Ulc*.11, 18; corrupted to μηδεία Orib.*inc*.24.2.

μηλίς (A), ίδος, ἡ, (μῆλον B) = μηλέα, Ibyc.1; Dor. **μᾱλίς** Theoc.8.79.

μηλίς (B), ίδος, ἡ, *a distemper of asses*, prob. *glanders*, Arist.*HA*605ᵃ16.

μηλίς (C), ίδος, ἡ, *yellow pigment*, Plu.2.58d; cf. Μηλιάς, Μήλιος II.

Μηλίς, ίδος, ἡ, v. Μηλιεύς.

μηλίσκον, τό, Dim. of μῆλον B.11.5, *IG*11(2).162 *B* 32 (Delos, iii B.C., pl.).

μηλίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, (μῆλον B) οἶνος μ. *apple* or *quince* wine, Plu.2.648e, Dsc.5.20.

II. (μῆλον A) μ. ἀριθμοί arithmetical problems *about a number of sheep*, Sch.Pl.*Chrm*.165e, cf. Hero *Deff*.135.5.

μηλῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, (μῆλον B) a precious stone (named from its colour), Plin.*HN*37.191.

μηλιωτός, v. σμιλιωτός.

μηλόβαι· μηλοβάται, ποιμένες, Hsch. (post μηλοφόροι).

μηλοβᾰτέω, *tup sheep*, Opp.*C*.1.388.

μηλοβᾰφής, ές, *coloured a quince-yellow*, [λίθοι] Ph.Byz.*Mir*.2.

μηλοβολέω, *pelt with apples*, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.993.

μηλοβοσις, ἡ, fem. pr. n., *Sheep-feeder*, *h.Cer*.420.

μηλοβοσκός, όν, *sheep-feeding*, δώματα E.*Hyps.Fr*.5(3).24.

μηλοβοτέω, *graze sheep*, Hsch.

μηλοβοτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *shepherd*, Il.18.529, *h.Merc*.286.

μηλοβότης, ου, ὁ, Dor. **-τας,** = foreg., Pi.*I*.1.48, E.*Cyc*.53 (lyr.).

μηλοβοτος, ον, *grazed by sheep*, epith. of pastoral districts, Pi.*P*.12.2, B.5.66, A.*Supp*.548 (lyr.); χώραν μ. ἀνιέναι turn a district *into a sheep-walk*, i.e. lay it waste, Isoc.14.31, cf. Ph.2.473, D.L.6.87; ἐπηράσατο εἰς ἀεὶμηλόβοτον εἶναι (sc. τὴν Καρχηδόνα) App.*BC*1.24, cf. *AP*9.103 (Mund.): metaph., μ. γυναίοις τὴν ἀρχὴν ἀνῆκεν Philostr.*VA*5.27, cf. *VS*1.21.4.

μηλογενής, Dor. **μᾱλ-,** ές, *sheep-born*, πῶϋ μ. a flock *of sheep*, Philox.3.7.

μηλοδᾰΐκτας, α, ὁ, *sheep-slaying*, λέων B.8.6.

μηλοδόκος, ον, *sheep-receiving* i.e. in sacrifice, Πυθών Pi.*P*.3.27.

μηλοδροπῆες, Aeol. **μᾱλ-,** οἱ *apple-gatherers*, Sapph.93.

μηλοδωράκινον, τό, = Lat. *duracinum*, *Gloss*.

μηλοειδής, ές, = μηλινοειδής, Dsc.4.68 codd., Gal.13.509.

μηλοθύτης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, *where sheep are sacrificed*, Πυθών B.7.39, cf. E.*Alc*.121 (lyr., dub.l.); βωμὸς μ. a *sacrificial* altar, Id.*IT*1116 (lyr.).

μηλοκαρπον, τό, = ἀριστολόχεια στρογγύλη, Ps.-Dsc.3.4.

μηλόκερως, ων, *having sheep's horns*, Ps.-Callisth.27.20, 33.12.

μηλοκίτριον, τό, *citron*, Gal.13.290.

μηλοκόμος, Dor. **μᾱλ-,** ον, *sheep-protecting*, βόαυλα *Hymn.Is*.164.

μηλοκοπικός, ή, όν, *for pulping fruit*, λίθοι *PSI*3.237.9 (v/vi A.D.); unless μυλοκοπικός is meant.

μηλοκτόνος, ον, *sheep-killing*, Hsch. s.v. οἰσφάγῳ σιδήρῳ.

μηλοκῠδώνιον, τό, *quince*, Aët.16.65.

μηλολόνθη, ἡ, *cockchafer*, Ar.*Nu*.764, Artem.2.22; ἔχει ἐν ἐλύτρῳ τὰ πτερά Arist.*HA*490ᵃ15, 532ᵃ23; τὸ πτερὸν ἔχει ἐν κολεῷ ib.351ᵇ25: **μηλολάνθη,** Poll.9.122, 124:—Dim. **μηλολόνθιον,** τό, Sch.Ar.*V*.1332. see also μηλάνθη I

μηλομᾰχία, ἡ, *pelting match with apples*, Chares9 J.

μηλομελι, ιτος, τό, *honey flavoured with quince*, Dsc.5.21, Colum.12.47, Artem.1.60.

μῆλον (A), τό, *sheep* or *goat*, ἢ βοῦν ἠέτι μῆλον Od.12.301 (cf. 299); μῆλον, ζατρεφέων αἰγῶν ὅς τις φαίνηται ἄριστος 14.105; elsewh. Hom. uses the pl. (to distinguish the gender, an Adj. is added ἄρσενα μ. *rams*, *wethers*, Od.9.438; ἔνορχα μ. Il.23.147) to denote *sheep* or *goats*, ἔνθα δὲ πολλὰ μῆλ', ὄϊές τε καὶ αἶγες, ἰαύεσκον Od.9.184; ὡς δὲ λέων μήλοισιν .. ἐπελθών, αἴγεσιν ἢ ὀΐεσσι Il.10.485: generally, *small cattle*, opp. βόες, βόες καὶἴφια μ. 9.406, cf. Hes.*Op*.786, 795, etc.; μ. καὶ βοῶν ἀγέλας Pi.*P*.4.148; μ. καὶ ποίμνας S.*Aj*.1061: abs., of *sheep*, ἄργυφα μ. Od.10.85; μήλων εὐπόκοις νομεύμασιν A.*Ag*.1416; of Europa's *bull*, Simon.28; so μυκηθμοῖσι καὶ βρυχήμασιν .. μήλων *of herds*, A.*Fr*.158: generally, *beasts*, opp. men, γαῖαν ἀνθρώποισι καὶ εὔφρονα μήλοις Pi.*O*.7.63; esp. of *sacrificial beasts*, ib.80, A.*Ag*.1057, etc.; also of *beasts of chase*, S.*Fr*.1069:—Lyc.106 has metaplast. gen. pl. μηλάτων. (Not found in Prose, exc. Hdt.ap.Sch.Il.4.476. The Dor. form is **μῆλον** (not μᾶλον), Pi.*P*.4.148, 9.64, al.; also in pr. nn., Εὔμηλος *IG*12(3).540 (Thera), etc.; Boeot. **μεῖλον** in Πισίμειλος ib.7.3193.12 (Orchom., iii B.C.), etc.: cf. OIr. *mīl* '(small) animal', Dutch *maal* 'young cow'.)

μῆλον (B), τό, Dor. and Aeol. **μᾶλον,** *apple* or (generally) any *tree-fruit*, Il.9.542, Od.7.120, Hes.*Th*.215, 335 (whereas in Id.*Op*. only μῆλον (A) is found), Hdt.1.195, 2.92, 7.41; χνοῦς ὥσπερ μήλοισιν ἐπήνθει Ar.*Nu*.978; χρύσια μ. Theoc.29.37; μ. ἄγριον *crab*, *Pyrus acerba*, Dsc.1.115.4; μ. Ἀρμενιακόν *apricot*, *Prunus armeniaca*, Id.1.115.5, Gal.6.594 (μ. ἐαρινά *PCair.Zen*.33.13 (iii B.C.)); μ. Ἠπειρωτικόν *rose-apple*, Dsc.1.115.4; μ. Κυδώνιον *qince*, Hp.*Vict*.2.55, Dsc.1.115.1, Gal.6.563, *SIG*1171.15 (Lebena); μ. Μηδικόν *citron*, *Citrus medica*, Dsc.1.115.5 (μ. κίτριον Gal.12.77); μ. Περσικόν *peach*, *Prunus persica*, Id.6.592; τῶν Ποντικῶν ἐκείνων ἃ καλοῦσι μῆλα, of a kind of gourd, ib.563.

2. *seed-vessel* of the rose, Thphr.*HP*6.6.6.

II. pl., metaph., of a *girl's breasts*, Ar.*Lys*.155, *Ec*.903, Theoc.27.50.

2. *cheeks*, *PPetr*.3p.2, al. (iii B.C.), *AP*9.556 (Zon.), Ruf.*Onom*.46, Luc.*Im*.6, *Arch.Pap*.4.271 (iii A.D.): in sg., μ. ἀριστερόν *BGU*998.4 (ii B.C.), etc.: but in Theoc.14.38, τὰ σὰ δάκρυα μᾶλα ῥέοντι thy tears run *like apples*, i.e. *big round tears and sweet withal*.

3. *swellings under the eye*, Hsch. s.v. κύλα.

4. *tonsils*, Ruf.*Onom*.64.

5. *cups shaped like apples*, *IG*11(2).161 *B* 41, al. (Delos, iii B.C.). (Cf. Lat. *mālum*, perh. borrowed from Gr.)

μηλονομεύς, έως, ὁ, = sq., *AP*9.452.

μηλονόμης, ου, ο, Dor. **-μας,** *shepherd* or *goatherd, herdsman*, E.*Alc*.573 (lyr.).

μηλονομιαῖος, α, ον, = ἐννόμιος, Hsch.

μηλονόμος, ον, *tending goats* or *sheep*, Σάκαι μ. the *nomad* Sacae, Choeril.3: as Subst., = μηλονόμης, E.*Cyc*.660 (lyr.) *PMasp*.2 iii 4, al. (vi A.D.).

μηλοπεπόνιον, τό, dim. of μηλοπέπων, *melon*, *OAshm.Shelton*217 (written μελοπεπόνιν).

μηλοπέπων, ονος, ὁ, *melon*, *Cucumis melo*, Gal.6.566, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.20.4, Mich.*in PN*81.8.

μηλοπλᾰκοῦς, οῦντος, ὁ, *quince-cake*, Gal.6.603:—hence Dim. **-ούντιον,** τό, Paul.Aeg.3.37.

μηλός, = ἥσυχος, ἥμερος, χαῦνος, *EM*584.18.

μηλοσκόπος κορυφή, the top of a hill *from which sheep* or *goats* (μῆλα) *may be watched*, *h.Hom*.19.11.

II. *watcher over sheep*, of Pan, *GDRK*17[r].11.

μηλοσόα, ἡ, *sheep-track* (Rhod.), Hsch.; cf. μαλοσόα.

μηλοσπορος, ον, *set with fruit-trees*, ἀκτά E.*Hipp*.742 (lyr.).

μηλοσσόος, ον, *sheep-protecting*, *AP*6.334 (Leon.).

μηλοσφᾰγέω, *slay sheep*, ἱερὰ μ. *offer sheep* in sacrifice, S.*El*.280: abs., μ. δαιμόνων ἐπ᾽ ἐσχάραις E.*Fr*.628: generally, *offer sacrifice*, βουθύτοις ἐπ᾽ ἐσχάραις Ar.*Av*.1232, cf. Porph.*Abst*.1.57; μ. εἰς ἀσπίδα Ar.*Lys*.189 (hence perh. to be read in A.*Th*.43 for ταυροσφ-): comically, *offer*, οἴνου σταμνίον Ar.*Lys*.196.

μηλοσφᾰγία, ἡ, *sacrifice of sheep*, Hsch. (pl.).

μηλοτρόφος, ον, *sheep-feeding*, Ἀσίη Archil.26; Ἀσίς A.*Pers*.763; Ἀρκαδία B.10.95; Λιβύη Orac.ap.Hdt.4.155.

μηλόται, v. μηλάτης.

μηλοῦχος, ὁ, (μῆλον B. II) *girdle that confines the breasts*, *AP*6.211 (Leon.).

μηλοφόνος, ον, *sheep-slaying*, ἆται, A.*Ag*.730 (lyr.), cf. Opp.*C*.3.263.

μηλοφορέω, Dor. **μᾱλ-,** *carry apples*, Theoc.*Ep*.2.

μηλοφορία, ἡ, *office of the* μηλοφόροι, Clearch.5.

μηλοφόρος, Dor. **μᾱλ-,** ον, *bearing apples*, καρπός E.*HF*396 (lyr.); epith. of Demeter at Megara (said to be from μῆλον A), Paus.1.44.3; and so Μαλοφόρος alone at Selinus, *IG*14.268 (v B.C.) ib. 271; also θεᾷ Μαλοφόρῳ *IGBulg*.1^2.370 bis; οἱ μ. the king of Persia's body-guard, *because they had gold* or *silver apples* at the butt-end of their spears, Hsch.

μηλοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ, *one who watches sheep*, *APl*.4.233; or *apples*, Sch.E.*Hipp*.742.

μηλοφυλλον, τό, = μυριόφυλλον, Ps.-Dsc.4.114.

μηλοχρους, ουν, = μήλινος II. 2, ὀφθαλμοί *Hippiatr*.38.

μῆλοψ, οπος, ὁ, ἡ, (μῆλον B, ὄψ) *looking like an apple, yellow*, μήλοπα καρπόν, i.e. the *ripe* corn, Od.7.104.

μηλόω, (μήλη) *probe* a wound, Hp.*Morb*.1.6, Ar.*Fr*.614:—Med., *sound* the bladder, Ruf.*Ren.Ves*.12: metaph., *probe* a matter, Cic.*Att*.12.51.2.

II. *dye* wool, Hsch. (s.v. μηλῶσαι), Poll.7.169; med., Eust.1394.32.

μηλώδης, ες, = μήλινος II. 2, Gal.*Nat.Fac*.3.7, cf. *An.Ox*.1.280, *EM*584.13.

μήλωθρον, τό, = ἄμπελος λευκή, Thphr.*HP*3.18.11, 6.1.4, Dsc.4.182.

II. *dyed wool*, Eust.1394.32. μήλωθρα· βάμματα. οἵ δὲ τὸ τῶν δερμάτων βάμμα. ἄλλοι τὸ παρύφασμα τῆς πορφύρας. οἵ δὲ καλλωπίσματα Hsch.

μηλών, ῶνος, ὁ, *orchard*, f.l. for καμηλών (cj.) in *EM*130.29, Arc.13.3.

Μήλων, ὁ, epith. of Heracles, to whom μῆλα were sacrificed, Poll.1.31, Hsch.

μηλώσιος, ὁ, epith. of Zeus as *guardian of sheep*, *IG*9(1).702 (Corc.), 12(5).48 (Naxos). or perh. *dressed in a sheepskin* (μηλωτή)

μήλωσις, εως, ἡ, *probing*, Hp.*Fract*.31 (pl.), Sor.1.17; *use of the probe*, Hp.*VC*10.

μηλωτή, ἡ, (μῆλον A) *sheepskin, any rough woolly skin*, Philem.25, *PTeb*.38.22 (ii B.C.), LXX3Ki.19.13, Ep.Hebr.11.37, *OGI*629.32 (ii A.D.), A.D.*Synt*.191.9, Sch.Ar.*V*.670.

II. (μήλη) = sq., Erot. s.v. κάτοπτρον.

μηλωτίς, ίδος, ἡ, *probe*, Dsc.*Eup*.1.75, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.22.2, Erot. s.v. μήλη, Gal.2.574; cf. foreg. II.

μηλωτρίδιον, τό, Dim. of sq., Aët.16.108.

μηλωτρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *instrument for probing*, esp. for cleaning the ears, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.53, Gal.19.85; wrongly supposed to be a compound of μηλόω, οὖς, Id.13.407.

μήμη, prob. *great-grandmother*, *Didyma*345.12 (i B.C./i A.D.), *SEG*30.1286 (Didyma, i A.D.).

μημόριον, v. μεμόριον.

μημωτά· ψεκτά, Hsch. (leg. μωμητά).

μήν (A) Dor. (Epich.78, etc.), Aeol. (Sapph.*Supp*.23.5, etc.), and old Ep. **μάν** (in Hom. always folld. by a vowel exc. Il.5.895, 765, whereas μήν is folld. by a consonant exc. in Il.19.45; original μάν has prob. been changed to μέν exc. when the metre prevented), a Particle used to strengthen asseverations, *verily, truly*; a synonym of μέν but stronger, and like it always following the word which begins the clause, ὧδε γὰρ ἐξερέω, καὶ μ. τετελεσμένον ἔσται and *verily* .., Il.23.410; ἴστε μὰν .. ye know *doubtless*, Pi.*I*.4(3).35: freq. with imper., ἄγε μ. on *then*, Il.1.302; ἄγρει μάν 5.765; ἄναγε μάν A.*Ch*.963 (lyr.); ἕπεο μάν S.*OC*182 (lyr.).

II. after other Particles,

1. ἦ μήν, *now verily, full surely*, ἦ μὴν καὶ πόνος ἐστίν Il.2.291, cf. *h.Ap*.87, Hes.*Sc*.101; ἦ μάν Il.2.370, 13.354, Sapph. l.c., Pi.*P*.4.40, al. (εἶ μάν *IG*5(1).1390.27 (Andania, i B.C.)): strengthd., ἦ δὴ μάν Il.17.538: freq. later in strong protestations or oaths, c. inf., ὄμνυσι δ᾽ ἦ μὴν λαπάξειν A.*Th*.531, cf. S.*Tr*.1186, X.*An*.2.3.26: in negation, ἦ μ. μή .. Th.8.81, etc. (but also ὀμνύω μὴ μὰν φρονησεῖν

*SIG*527.36 (Crete, iii B.C.)): in Prose also to begin an independent clause, ὀμνύω .., ἦ μ. ἐγὼ ἐθυόμην X.*An*.6.1.31; καὶ νὴ τὸν κύνα, .. ἦ μ. ἐγὼ ἔπαθόν τι τοιοῦτον Pl.*Ap*.22a.

2. καὶ μήν, sts. simply to add an asseveration, v. sub init., cf. Pi.*N*.2.13, etc.; καὶ δὴ μάν Theoc.7.120: freq. to introduce something new or deserving special attention, καὶ μὴν Τάνταλον εἰσεῖδον Od.11.582, cf. 593, A.*Pr*.459, *Pers*.406, etc.; esp. in dramatic Poets to mark the entrance of a person on the stage, *here comes* .., Id.*Th*.372, E.*El*.339; also ὅδε μ. Αἵμων S.*Ant*.626 (anap.), of new facts, *and besides, nay more*, καὶ μήν .. γε A.*Pr*.982, cf. Ar.*Pax*369, X.*Smp*.4.15, etc.; in Orators to introduce new arguments, καὶ μήν .. γε Pl.*Tht*.153b, D.21.56; to introduce a counter-argument, Ar.*Nu*.1185, Pl.*Grg*.452c; καὶ μὴν .. καί D.27.30, etc.: also in answers, to denote approbation or assent, ἀλλ' ἣν ἐφῇς μοι .. λέξαιμ' ἂν ὀρθῶς, Answ. καὶ μ. ἐφίημι *well*, I allow it, S.*El*.556; μὴ νῦν διάτριβ', ἀλλ' ἄνυε πράττων .. Answ. καὶ μ. βαδίζω Ar.*Pl*.413 (v.l.), cf. *Ra*.895, E.*Hec*.317; so καὶ μ. .. γε Pl.*R*.426e, etc.

3. ἀλλὰ μήν, yet *truly*, Id.*Pers*.233, etc.; ἀλλὰ μάν Ar.*Ach*.765; ἀλλὰ μήν .. γε Id.*Ra*.258; to allege something not disputed, Pl.*Tht*.187a: rarely separated, ἀλλ' ἐστὶ μ. οἰκητός S.*OC*28; ἀλλ' οὐδ' ἐγὼ μ. .. E.*Hec*.401: more strongly, ὅμως μ. Pl.*Plt*.297d.

4. ναὶ μήν, *above all*, Emp.76.2.

5. οὐ μήν, *of a truth* not, Il.24.52, A.*Ag*.1068, etc.: elsewh. in Hom. οὐ μάν, Il.12.318, etc.; μὴ μάν (Att. μὴ μήν) *oh* do not, 8.512, 15.476, etc.; ἀλλ' οὐ μάν 17.41; ἀλλ' οὐ νάν .. γε S.*OC*153 (lyr.); οὐδὲ μάν Pi.*P*.4.87.

6. ὡς μήν, = ἦ μήν, ὀμνύω Δία .. ὡς μ. κρινεῖν τὰ ἀντιλεγόμενα *Delph*.3(1).362 i 40.

III. after interrogatives, τί μ.; *well*, what of it? A.*Eu*.203, Pl.*Tht*.145e, etc.; τί μ. οὔ *well*, why not? E.*Rh*.706 (lyr.); πῶς μ.; *well, but how ..?* X.*Cyr*.1.6.28; τίνος μ. ἕνεκα; ibid.; ποῦ μ.; to express surprise, Pl.*Tht*.142a; ἀλλὰ πότε μήν; X.*Smp*.4.23.

IV. with adversative force, esp. after a neg., so that it is equivalent to μέντοι, νῦν ἐμὲ μὲν στυγέει .., ἔσται μὰν ὅτ' ἄν .. Il.8.370–373; οὐ μὴν ἄτιμοι .. τεθνήξομεν A.*Ag*.1279; ἀνάγκη μὲν καὶ ταῦτ' ἐπίστασθαι .., οὐδὲν μ. κωλύει κτλ. Pl.*Phdr*.268e, cf. *Grg*.493c, *R*.529e, etc.; χαλεπῶς ἔχει ὑπὸ τραυμάτων, μᾶλλον μ. αὐτὸν αἱρεῖ τὸ νόσημα Id.*Tht*.142b; expressed more strongly by γε μ., Pi.*P*.7.18, A.*Th*.1067 (anap.), S.*OC*587, X.*Cyr*.6.1.7, etc.; also οὐ μ. .. γε A.*Pr*.270, Th.538; οὐδὲ μ. ib.809, *Ch*.189; οὐ μ. οὐδέ *nor yet indeed*, Th.1.3, 82, etc.; οὐ μὰν οὐδέ Il.4.512; ἀλλ' οὐ μὰν οὐδέ 23.441:—on οὐ μὴν ἀλλά, v. ἀλλά II. 5.

μήν (B), ὁ, v. μείς.

Μήν (C), an Anatolian divinity, *IG*2.1365, 1366, etc.; nom. sg. **Μείς**, *SEG*4.647.2, 648.3 (Lydia).

μηνᾰγυρτέω, v.l. for μητραγυρτέω in D.H.2.19 (ap.Eus.*PE*2.8).

μηνᾰγύρτης, ου, ὁ, *a priest of perh. of* Μήν *C, who made rounds of begging visits* (cf. μητραγύρτης), Ph.2.316, Cels.ap.Orig.*Cels.*1.9 (v.l.), Poll.7.188 (v.l.), Aesop.290, Hsch., Phot., Suid.; title of plays by Antiphanes (as v.l.) and Menander.

μηναῖος, α, ον, *lunar*, Orac.ap.Lyd.*Mens*.3.8.

μηνάνθος, ὁ, *dwarf water-lily*, *Limnanthemum nymphoides*, Thphr.*HP*4.10.1.

μηνάς, άδος, ἡ, = sq., E.*Rh*.534 (lyr.).

μήνη, ἡ, *moon*, Il.19.374, Emp.42.3, A.*Pr*.797, E.*Fr*.1009: rare in Prose, Pythag.ap.Iamb.*Protr*.21.ιζ΄; as goddess, *h.Hom*.32.1, Pi.*O*.3.20.

II. f.l. in Ar.*Av*.1115; cf. μείς *i.* 3 b.

III. Alch., *silver*, Ps.-Democr.p.48 B.

μηνιάζω, = μηνιάω, *Et.Gud.d.* s.v. ἐνεκότουν.

μηνιαῖος, α, ον (ος, ον Antyll.ap.Orib.9.3.1), *monthly*, ἀπόκρυψις *Placit*.2.29.5; περίοδος Str.3.5.8, Gal.7.500; φορά *IG*2.1368.46; διαγραφή *PRyl*.2.206(*b*) (iii A.D.); τὰ μ. the *menses* of women, *Placit*.5.18.2, Ph.2.305; μ. κάθαρσις Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.57. τὰ μ., also *monthly payment, salary*, *Edict.Diocl*.7.64, al.

2. ὧραι μ. 'seasons' (quarters) *of the month*, Antyll. l.c.

II. *a month old*, LXXNu.3.15, al.; μ. ὕδωρ Hp.*Mul*.2.188.

III. *a month long*, νύξ Ant.Diog.9; χρόνος Gem.1.8, cf. Cleom.1.7; παραλλαγή, παράλλαγμα, Gem.8.22, 19.

μηνιακός, ή, όν, *recurring monthly*, ἡμέραι *SB*5959.10 (iii A.D.).

μηνίᾱμα, ατος, τό, = μήνιμα, LXXSi.40.5.

μηνιάρχης, ου, ὁ, *monthly prefect*, *OBodl.* II 1986 (ii/iii A.D.) *POxy*.84.6 (iv A.D.), etc.:—also **-αρχος,** ὁ, ib.53.3 (iv A.D.).

Μηνιασταί, οἱ, *worshippers of* Μήν, *IG*12(1).917 (Rhodes).

μηνιαστεία, ἡ, *monthly service*, *PFlor*.322.168 (iii A.D.).

μηνιάω, = μηνίω, LXXSi.10.6, D.H.*Rh*.9.16, Ph.2.31, Ael.*NA*6.17: Ep. 3 pl. pres. μηνιόωσιν A.R.2.247; πρός τι Charito1.2.

μηνίγγιον, τό, Dim. of μῆνιγξ, *Gloss*.

μηνιγγότρωτος, ον, *having an injury to the dura mater*, Gal. in *Berl.Sitzb*.1901.1263.

μηνιγγοφύλαξ [ῠ], ἄκος, ὁ, a metallic *protector* to prevent injury to the μῆνιγξ in operations on the skull, Cels.8.3, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.11.2, Gal.2.686, Alex.Trall.1.14; also used of a *dressing*, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.19.4.

μῆνιγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, *membrane*, Hp.*Carn*.3; of the *membrane* of the eye, Emp.84.7 (pl.), Arist.*GA*781^{a}20; *drum of the ear*, Id.*Pr*.961^{a}38; esp. *membrane enclosing the brain, dura mater*, Hp.*VC*1, Arist.*HA*495^{a}8, 514^{a}17, Gal.2.708, etc.: in pl., ib.716, Q.S.5.327, 12.406.

II. *scum* on milk, Hsch.

μηνιεῖος, α, ον, = μηνιαῖος, Eudox.*Ars*15.17; μηνιεῖα, τά, *monthly rations*, *UPZ*112 ii 6, viii 11 (ii B.C.); μηνιεῖος (sc. λόγος) τοῦ λοιπογραφουμένου σίτου *PGoodsp.Cair*.7.7 (ii B.C.). cf. Myc. *me-ni-jo* (* μήνιον), *monthly ration*

μηνίζω, = μηνίω, *An.Ox*.2.440.

μηνιθμός, ὁ, *wrath*, Il.16.62, 202, 282.

μήνῑμα, ατος, τό, *cause of wrath*, μή τοί τι θεῶν μ. γένωμαι Il.22.358, Od.11.73; παλαιῶν Ἄρεος ἐκ μηνιμάτων E.*Ph*.934, cf. *Trag.Adesp*. in *PLit.Lond*.79.

2. *guilt*, esp. *blood-guiltiness*, παλαιὰ μ. *guilt* that cleaves to a family from the sins of their forefathers, Pl.*Phdr*.244d, cf. Hierocl.*in CA*11p.445 M.; μ. τῶν ἀλιτηρίων προστρίβεσθαί τινι Antipho 4.2.8.

II. *wrath*, Ach.Tat.5.27: in pl., ib.25; μηνίματα τῆς γῆς Philostr.*VA*6.11, cf. 41.

μήνιον, τό, = γλυκυσίδη, Ps.-Dsc.3.140.

μῆνις, Dor. and Aeol. **μᾶν-,** ἡ, Ep.gen. μήνιος Od.3.135 (used by Pl.*R*.390e in ref. to Iliad), later μήνιδος Ael.*Fr*.80, Them.*Or*.22.265d, Jul.*Or*.2.50b, *AP*9.168 (Pall.):—*wrath*; from Hom. downwds. freq. of the *wrath* of the gods, Il.5.34, al., A.*Ag*.701 (lyr.), Pl.*Lg*.880e, Men.585; μῆνιν ἔχειν ἀπὸ θεοῦ Vett.Val.184.3; μ. χθονίων Pi.*P*.4.159; also of the dead worshipped as heroes, τοῖσι μ.

κατέσκηψε Ταλθυβίου Hdt.7.134, cf. 137; μ. τῶν τετελευτηκότων Pl.*Hp.Ma*.282a; of injured parents, A.*Ag*.155 (lyr.), *Ch*.294; of suppliants, Id.*Eu*.234, cf. E.*Heracl*.762 (lyr.): but also, generally, of the *wrath* of Achillies, Il.1.1, al., cf. Alc.*Supp*.10.7; of the *revengeful temper* of a people, Hes.*Sc*.21, Hdt.7.229: c. gen. objecti, ὅτου .. μ. τοσήνδε πράγματος στήσας ἔχεις S.*OT*699: in pl., Αἰήταο μήνιες A.R.4.1205.

μήνῑσις, εως, ἡ, *anger*, *Psalm.Solom*.2.25(23).

μηνίσκιον, τό, dim. of μηνίσκος, as an ornament, *PMich*. II121[r] II ii 2.8 (i A.D.), *PHamb*.10.45 (ii A.D.).

μήνισμα, ατος, τό, = μήνιμα,Πολέμων 1.213 (Iolcus, iii B.C.).

μηνίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of μείς, *lunar crescent*, Corn.*ND*34.

II. *any crescent-shaped body*, esp.

1. *covering to protect the head of statues*, Ar.*Av*.1114.

2. Geom., *crescent-shaped figure, lune*, used in finding areas, Arist.*APr*.69[a]33, *SE*171[b]15, 172[a]3, Hero *Deff*.36; ὁ διὰ τῶν μ. τετραγωνισμός Simp.*in Ph*.55.26.

3. *crescent-shaped line of battle*, Plb.3.115.5.

4. *neck-ornament*, *IG*11(2).147 *B* 10 (Delos, iv B.C.), LXXIs.3.19, Jd.8.21, *PRyl*.125.17 (i A.D.).

5. =*olla*, *Gloss*.

μηνῑτής, οῦ, ὁ, (or μηνῑ́της) *wrathful man* Arr.*Epict*.4.5.18 (-υτής Schweigh.).

μηνίω, Dor. **μᾱν-,** fut. -ῑ́σω *AP*9.79 (Leon.), -ιῶ LXXJe.3.12, al.: aor. ἐμήνῑσα: (μῆνις):—*cherish wrath, be wroth against*, c. dat. pers., μήνι' Ἀχαιοῖσιν Il.1.422; Ἀγαμέμνονι μήνιε δίῳ 18.257; Ἀθηναῖοι ὑμῖν μηνίουσι Hdt.9.7.β', cf. 5.84, 7.229: c. gen. rei, ἱρῶν μηνίσας *because of* .., Il.5.178; πατρὶ μηνίσας φόνου S.*Ant*.1177; ἔργου ἕκατι τοῦδε μ. Id.*Tr*.274; θεοῖς .. μηνίουσιν ἐς γένος Id.*OC*965: c. acc. cogn., οὐδ' ἃ μηνίεις φράσας ib.1274: in Hom. mostly abs., and of heroes, μήνι' Ἀχιλλεύς Il.12.10, etc.: rarely of common men, ὁ ξεῖνος δ' εἴ περ μάλα μηνίει Od.17.14: Med. in act. sense, οὐδεὶς .. δαιμόνων μηνίεται A.*Eu*.101.—Poet., Hdt., Arist. (only with ref. to Homer, *Rh*.1401[b]18, *APo*.97[b]20), and in later Prose, LXX (v. supr.), D.S.15.49, Plu.2.775e, D.C.72.9, etc.; cf. μηνιάω. [In aor. ῑ always: in pres. and impf., Hom. uses ῑ in μήνῑεν Il.2.769, and A. l.c. in μηνῑεται; elsewh. Hom. has μηνῐ̆ει, ἐμήνῐε, μήνῐε; E. has μᾱνῐ́ω in lyr., prob. in *Hipp*.1146; μηνῐ́ων in *Rh*.494.]

μηνογένειον, τό, = γλυκυσίδη, Ps.-Dsc.3.140.

μηνοειδής, ές, (μείς, μήνη) *crescent-shaped*, Hdt.1.75, Th.2.76, etc.; τομαί *Arch.Pap*.4.271 (iii A.D.); τάξις φάλαγξ, X.*An*.5.2.13, Plu.*Fab*.16; μηνοειδὲς ποιήσαντες τῶν νεῶν having formed them in a *crescent*, Hdt.8.16; of the sun *when partially eclipsed*, Th.2.28, X.*HG*4.3.10; of the *crescent* moon, Gem.9.7, Plu.2.157b, Vett.Val.106.31; μ. γωνία *lune-like* angle, Procl.*in Euc*.p.190.8, al. Adv. -δῶς Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.39, Philostr.*VA*311, Longus2.25.

μηνορηκτος, ον, = *continosus*, *Gloss*. (dub.).

μηνσώριον, τό, Lat. *mensorium, basket*, *Stud.Pal*.20.151.3, 14 (vi A.D., μηνσωρρ-).

μήνῡμα, ατος, τό, *information laid*, Th.6.61, *PSI*6.684.19 (iv/v A.D.): in pl., Th.6.29, Men.*Epit*.206.

II. *indication*, χρόνου Aenesid.ap.S.E.*M*.10.217, cf. Clearch.45 (pl.), D.H.1.59 (pl.), Ph.2.304 (pl.), Hierocl.*in CA*1p.419 M.

III. θεῶν μηνύματα *evocations*, Orph.*H*.86.16, cf. Man.4.556.

IV. αἰπολικὸν μήνυμα a *site pointed out* by goatherds, *AP*9.101 (Alph.).

μήνυον· εἶδος ἄνθους Theognost.*Can*.130.

μήνυος, ὁ, *informer*, *SEG*29.980 (Italy, late Rom.imp.).

μήνῡσις, εως, ἡ, *laying of information*, *IG*1.66.16, And.1.23, Pl.*Lg*.932d, Men.*Pk*.46, *PSI*6.684.17 (iv/v A.D.).

μηνῡτέον, *one must disclose, declare*, Ph.2.170, al., Archig.ap.Aët.12.1.

μηνῡτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *informer, guide*, A.*Eu*.245; *one who shows, reveals*, μ. ἁγίων λέκτρων Orph.*H*.41.7.

μηνῡτής, οῦ, Dor. **μᾱνῡτάς,** ᾶ, ὁ, *bringing to light*, μ. χρόνος E.*Hipp*.1051.

II. Subst., *one who brings information*, τοῖς μέλλουσιν ἀποθανεῖσθαι μ. γενέσθαι Lys.12.32, cf. Jul.*Or*.5.167b: mostly in legal sense, *informer*, Th.1.132, etc.; as epith. of Heracles, *Vit.Soph*.; ἀδικήματος Antipho 2.2.5; μ. κατά τινος Id.5.24, And.1.19, Lys.13.2; κατὰ σαυτοῦ μ. ἐπὶ τοῖς συμβᾶσι γεγονώς D.18.284; τῶν ἀποκτεινάντων Antipho 2.4.3; of a woman, Cratin.428. *PKöln*266.20 (iii B.C.)

μηνῡτικός, ή, όν, *containing information incriminating*, γράμμα οὐδὲν τῶν μ. D.C.78.21.

II. *significative, indicative*, φωναί τινος μ. S.E.*P*.1.187, cf. Ph.1.57, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.197.13; κρίσεως Gal.18(2).299; αἴσθησις μ. τοῦ πάθους Plot.4.4.17.

μηνυτρίζομαι, Pass., *to be reported by a claimant for a* μήνυτρον, c. inf., *PCair.Zen*.15[v].3, 28 (iii B.C.); gloss on μηνύομαι, Hsch.

μήνυτρον, τό, *reward for information*, *h.Merc*.264, 364, *PCair.Zen*.489.9 (iii B.C.): in Att. only pl. μήνυτρα, Th.6.27, Phryn.Com.58, prob. in S.*Ichn*.81, etc.; μήνυτρα κεκηρυγμένα *reward* offered, And.1.40.

μηνύτωρ [ῡ], Dor. **μᾱν-,** ορος, ὁ, = μηνυτήρ, *AP*11.177 (Lucill.). **-ύω** (v. fin.), Dor. **μᾱν-** B.*Fr*.10, *SIG*417.7 (Delph., iii B.C.): fut. -ύσω Hdt.2.121.γ', etc.: aor. ἐμήνῡσα *h.Merc*.264, And.1.26, etc.: pf. μεμήνῡκα ib.22, Pl.*Ti*.48b, Men.*Pk*.28:—Pass., pf. μεμήνῡται And.1.10, Th.1.20: aor. ἐμηνύθην E.*Ion*1563, Pl.*Criti*.108e: fut. μηνυθήσομαι Gal.*UP*5.15:—*disclose what is secret, reveal*: generally, *make known, declare*, μ. τινί τι *h.Merc*.254, Pi.*N*.9.4, Hdt.1.23; τι S.*OT*102, 1384, etc.; τί μηνύεις νέον; E.*Ba*.1029; τὸ πρᾶγμ' οὐ μεμήνυκ' Men. l.c.; τοὺς ἑτερογνάθους μ. ἡ πέδη *indicates, betrays* them, X.*Eq*.3.5; Λυδία λίθος μανύει χρυσόν B. l.c.:—Pass., κατὰ τὸ μεμηνυμένον Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.81 M.

2. c. acc. et part., πρὸς τὸν βασιλέα μ. τινὰ ἔχοντα *show* that he has, Hdt.2.121.γ'; ἐξ ἐπιβουλῆς ἀποθανόντα τινὰ μ. Antipho 2.1.5; γεγονὼς ἐμηνύθη πόλεμος Pl.*Criti*. l.c.: the part. is sts. omitted, τόδ' ἔργον .. σε μηνύει κακόν (sc. ὄντα) E.*Hipp*.1077: c. acc. et inf., [ποιηταὶ] ταῦτα οὕτως ἔχειν μ. Pl.*R*.366b; also ἡ ἐπιστήμη μ. ὡς .. ἑπομένης τῆς ψυχῆς *gives indication* of the soul as following, Id.*Cra*.412a.

3. folld. by an interrog. or Conj., μήνυσον αὐτοῖς τίς ἐστιν Id.*Ap*.24d; ἀλλά μοι μηνύσατε εἰ .. *inform* me whether .., Ar.*Ach*.206; μ. ὅτι .. Arist.*EN*1101[b]29.

4. abs., ὡς ὁ ἔμπροσθεν μεμήνυκεν ἡμῖν λόγος Pl.*Phdr*.277c, cf. *Phlb*.19b. Arist.*de An*.403[a]19

II. at Athens and elsewhere, *inform, lay information against* another, κατά τινος And.1.20, Lys.6.23; τινας Docum.ap.And.1.13; ταῦτα And. ibid.; περὶ τῶν μυστηρίων ib.19; μ. τι κατά τινος Th.6.60; μ. τοῖς ἄρχουσίν τι Pl.*Lg*.730d; πρός τινας D.24.11, w. εἰς, *lay information* before, *Cod.Just*.1.4.26.4: abs., ὁ μηνύσας *OGI*665.29 (Egypt, i A.D.): impers. in Pass., μηνύεται *information is laid*, Th.6.28; ὑποτοπήσαντες .. Ἱππίᾳ μεμηνῦσθαι Id.1.20, cf. 6.57, And.1.10; ὧν πέρι ἄλλων ἐμεμήνυτο Th.6.61:—Pass., also of persons, *to*

be informed against, denounced, τῶν μετ' αὐτοῦ μεμηνυμένων ib.53, cf. X.*HG*3.3.10; πρᾶγμα μηνυθέν E.*Ion*1563; μηνυθέντος τοῦ ἐπιβουλεύματος Th.4.89. [ῡ always in fut., aor., and pf., and in Att. so in pres. and impf.; ῠ in Ep. and Lyr. in pres. and impf., *h.Merc*.254, Pi.*N*. l.c., *O*.6.52, *P*.1.93, *I*.8(7).60, B. l.c., but ῡ, *h.Merc*.373, B.9.14, and later.]

μηνωπός, όν, perh. *moonlit*, cj. in *POxy*.3724 *fr*.1 vii 9 (list of epigrams, i A.D.).

μῆον, ου, τό, *bald money, spignel*, *Meum athamanticum*, Dsc.1.3, Plin.*HN*20.253; μ. Κρητικόν Zopyr.ap.Gal.14.150, cf. μεῖον (C).

μὴ ὅπως and **μὴ ὅτι**, elliptic phrases, μὴ [λέγε] or μὴ [ὑπολάβητε] ὅπως or ὅτι .. (as οὐχ ὅπως for οὐ λέγω ὅπως), stronger than οὐχ ὅπως, *not to speak of* .., *let alone* ..,

I. folld. by other Conjs.,

1. μὴ ὅπως or μὴ ὅτι, *not only not*, folld. by ἀλλ' οὐδέ, as μὴ ὅπως ὀρχεῖσθαι .., ἀλλ' οὐδ' ὀρθοῦσθαι ἐδύνασθε X.*Cyr*.1.3.10; οὐκ ἂν .. ἐργαζοίμεθα μὴ ὅτι τὴν τούτων, ἀλλ' οὐδ' ἂν τὴν ἡμετέραν ib.3.2.21, cf. D.30.20, 21.

2. μὴ ὅτι folld. by ἀλλά and a neg. or suggested neg., as μὴ ὅτι ἰδιώτην τινά, ἀλλὰ τὸν μέγαν βασιλέα Pl.*Ap*.40d, cf. *Prt*.319d, etc.; μὴ ὅτι θεός, ἀλλὰ καὶ ἄνθρωποι οὐ φιλοῦσι X.*Cyr*.7.2.17.

II. in second clause, the first being usu. neg. or suggesting a neg., οὐδὲ ἀναπνεῖν, μὴ ὅτι λέγειν τι δυνησόμεθα Id.*Smp*.2.26, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.240e, *Tht*.161d: after a question expecting a neg. answer, δοκεῖ σοι ῥᾴδιον εἶναι διδάξαι ὁτιοῦν πρᾶγμα, μὴ ὅτι τοσοῦτον; Id.*Cra*.427e; [ἁρμονίαι] ἄχρηστοι καὶ γυναιξίν, μὴ ὅτι ἀνδράσι Id.*R*.398e: more strongly μὴ ὅτι γε δὴ .. D.54.17 codd.; μὴ ὅτι γε τοσούτου χρόνου ἐπιγεγονότος *UPZ*59.23 (ii B.C.).

μὴ οὐ is used of an apprehended neg.:

I. with finite forms of the Verb, after Verbs expressing *fear* or *apprehension* (cf. μή B. 8):

a. mostly with subj., δείδω μὴ οὔ τίς τοι ὑπόσχηται τόδε ἔργον Il.10.39, cf. Hdt.6.9, Th.3.53, 57, Pl.*Men*.89d, etc.: after hist. tenses, with opt., ἠθύμησάν τινες ἐννοούμενοι μὴ οὐκ ἔχοιεν ὁπόθεν λαμβάνοιεν X.*An*.3.5.3, etc.: with fut. opt. representing fut. ind. in orat. obliq., μὴ οὐκ ὀρθῶς αὐτὸ ποιήσοις Pl.*Euthphr*.15d.

b. with ind., ὁρᾶτε μὴ οὐκ ἐμοὶ μάλιστα τῶν πολιτῶν προσήκει And.1.103, cf. Pl.*La*.196c, *Alc*.2.139d.

2. without introductory Verb, with subj., μή νύ τοι οὐ χραίσμῃ Il.1.28, cf. 566, E.*Tr*.982; also to suggest hesitation, *perhaps* (cf. μή B. 9), μὴ οὐ τοῦτο ᾖ τὸ χρηστήριον Hdt.5.79, cf. Pl.*Phd*.67b, *Smp*.194c, 214c, etc.: also with ind., μὴ τοῦτο οὐ καλῶς ὡμολογήσαμεν Id.*Men*.89c.

3. μή is sts. doubled, irregularly, for μὴ οὐ, ἐθαύμαζε ε' εἴ τις .. φοβοῖτο, μὴ ὁ γενόμενος καλὸς κἀγαθὸς .. μὴ τὴν μεγίστην χάριν ἔχοι X.*Mem*.1.2.7, cf. Th.2.13.

II. after a neg. expressed or implied:

1. c. inf.,

a. after Verbs of *hindering, denying, avoiding, needing*, when these Verbs are themselves negatived or questioned, οὐκέτι ἀνεβάλλοντο μὴ οὐ τὸ πᾶν μηχανήσασθαι *they no longer hesitated to try every expedient*, Hdt.6.88, cf. 8.100, 119; τὶ δῆτα μέλλεις μὴ οὐ γεγωνίσκειν*;* A.*Pr*.627, cf. S.*Aj*.540, Ar.*Ach*.320, X.*Cyr*.1.4.2, 4.3.8, Pl.*Euthd*.304c, D.24.24; οὐκ ἀντίθεμαι μὴ οὐ καλῶς λέγεσθαι Pl.*Men*.89d, cf. *Phd*.87a; πολλοῦ δέω μὴ οὐ δύο γε φεύγειν Id.*Euthd*.297b; τίνος ἐνδέομεν μὴ οὐ πανσυδίᾳ χωρεῖν*;* E.*Tr*.797 (anap.); after ὥστε, Hdt.8.57: with the Art., οὐκ ἐναντιώσομαι τὸ μὴ οὐ γεγωνεῖν πᾶν A.*Pr*.787, cf. 918, S.*OT*283, E.*Ph*.1176; αὐτὴν οὐ μισοῦντ' ἐκείνην τὴν πόλιν τὸ μὴ οὐ μεγάλην εἶναι Ar.*Av*.37; τοῖς θεοῖς οὐδὲν ἂν ἔχοιμεν μέμψασθαι τὸ μὴ οὐχί .. X.*Cyr*.7.5.42, cf. Pl.*Phlb*.13a, etc.; cf. μή B. 5b.

b. after Verbs and phrases signifying *impossibility, impropriety, reluctance*, when not negatived, ἄνδρα δ' οὐκ ἔστι μὴ οὐ κακὸν ἔμμεναι Simon.5.10; δεινὸν ἐδόκεε εἶναι μὴ οὐ λαβεῖν Hdt.1.187; ἔστι οὐδεμία μηχανὴ μὴ οὐκ ἀπολωλέναι Id.2.181, cf. 3.51, 7.5; οὐδεὶς ἂν τολμήσειεν μὴ οὐ χρῆσθαι τῷ νόμῳ Antipho 5.87, cf. Th.8.60; αἰσχύνη ἦν μὴ οὐ συσπουδάζειν X.*An*.2.3.11; αἰσχρόν ἐστι μὴ οὐκ ἄλλας πληγὰς εμβάλλειν τῷ υἱεῖ Id.*Lac*.6.2; οὐδείς οἷός τ' ἐστὶν ἄλλως λέγων μὴ οὐ (*nemo potest non*) καταγέλαστος εἶναι Pl.*Grg*.509a: after an implied neg., μὴ οὐχὶ παντὶ τρόπῳ ἐλέγχειν μαλθακοῦ εἶναι ἀνδρός Id.*Phd*.85c; μόνῃ τῇ μορφῇ μὴ οὐχὶ πρόβατα εἶναι διαφερόντων Luc.*Alex*.15; after ὥστε, E.*Fr*.1068, X.*Ath*.3.8; μὴ and μὴ οὐκ in consecutive clauses, Id.*Ap*.34: with the Art., οὐκ ἀνέξομαι τὸ μὴ οὐ .. τιμᾶν A.*Eu*.914; οὐδείς γέ μ' ἂν πείδειεν .. τὸ μὴ οὐ .. Ar.*Ra*.68, cf. X.*HG*5.2.36.

2. less freq. c. part. after a neg. expressed or implied, οὔκων δίκαιον [ἀνδριάντα] ἱστάναι .. μὴ οὐκ ὑπερβαλλόμενον τοῖσι ἔργοισι Hdt.2.110, cf. 6.9, 106; δυσάλγητος γὰρ ἂν εἴνη τοιάνδε μὴ οὐ κατοικτείρων ἕδραν S.*OT*13, cf. 221, *OC*360, Isoc.10.47 (dub.l.), Pl.*Ly*.212d, Philem.213.5: hence

3. = εἰ μή, *except*, πόλεις .. χαλεπαὶ λαβεῖν, μὴ οὐ χρόνῳ καὶ πολιορκίᾳ D.19.123.

III. in questions expecting an affirmative answer, LXXJd.14.3, 1Ep.Cor.9.4, Aesop.404.

μήποθεν, *necunde*, *Gloss*.

μὴ πολλάκις, *lest perchance*, Th.2.13, Pl.*Prt*.361c, *R*.424c, al.

μήποτε or **μὴ ποτε**, Ion. **μὴ κοτε** (v. infr. II):

I. as Adv. *never, on no account*, after ὡς, A.*Pr*.205, *Eu*.882; after εἰ, Id.*Ch*.182, etc.: c. inf., Id.*Eu*.977, *Supp*.617; esp. in oaths, *never*, ὀμοῦμαι, μή ποτε τῆς εὐνῆς ἐπιβήμεναι Il.9.133, 275; ἐπεκέκλετ' Ἐρινῦς, μή ποτε .. ἐφέσσεσθαι ib.455; in aposiopesis, ἢ μήποτ' ἆρ' .. Men.*Sam*.97: in orat.obliq., Hes.*Op*.86.

2. in prohibition or warning, with aor. subj., μή ποτε καὶ σὺ .. ὀλέσσῃς Od.19.81, etc.: with inf. for imper., 11.441. Cypr. *ICS*264

3. in later Gr., *perhaps*, Arist.*EN*1172[a]33, LXXGe.24.5, Aristeas15, Ph.1.13, Arr.*Epict*.3.22.80, Plu.2.106d, A.D.*Pron*.18.4.

II. as Conj., *lest ever*, αἰσχυνόμενοι φάτιν ἀνδρῶν .., μή ποτέ τις, εἴπησι Od.21.324, al.; οὐδαμὰ ἐλπίσας μὴ κοτε ἄρα .. ἐλάσῃ Hdt.1.77, cf. 8.53.

μή που, *lest perchance*, Od.4.775, S.*El*.898, etc.

μήπω or **μή πω,**

I. as Adv. *not yet*, Od.22.431, etc.; ἀλλὰ μήπω τοῦτο (sc. σκοπεῖτε) D.21.90: in expostulation, μή πώ τι μεθίετε Il.4.234, 17.422, etc.; μήπω γε *nay, not yet* A.*Pr*.631: folld. by πρίν, Il.18.134, S.*Ph*.961, 1409 (anap.): c. opt. precantis, μήπω μανείη E.*Hec*.1278; μήπω νοῦ τοσόνδ' εἴην κενὴ S.*El*.403.

II. as Conj., *lest yet*, κελόμην ἐπιβαινέμεν .., μή κώ τις .. λάθηται Od.9.102 (v.l.).

μὴ πώποτε, of past time, *never yet*, S.*Ant*.1094; of future time, ὤμοσα μ. ἐξειπεῖν *AP*12.179 (Strat.).

μήπως or **μή πως**, *lest in any way*, and after Verbs of fearing, *lest perchance*, freq. in Hom., written divisim, μὴ πως Od.4.396, etc.; οὐδέ τι ἴδμεν, μή πως .. μενοινήσωσι *that* they will *not* .., Il.10.101.

μῆρα, τά, old pl. of μηρός 2, = μηρία, Il.1.464, al., B.*Fr*.3.4, Ar.*Pax*1088; Ποσειδάωνι .. πόλλ' ἐπὶ μῆρ' ἔθεμεν Od.3.179.

μηρία, τά (sg. μηρίον only in Posidon.16 J.); in Hom. and Ar. also **μῆρα** (q.v.): *thigh-bones*, ἐκ μηρία τάμνον .. κατά τε κνίσῃ ἐκάλυψαν, δίπτυχα ποιήσαντες Od.3.456; ἐπὶ μηρία θέντες Ἀπόλλωνι 21.267, cf. foreg.; εἴ ποτε τοι κατὰ πίονα μηρί' (i.e. *thigh-bones in their fat*) ἔκηα Il.1.40, cf. Od.4.764, al., πιανθέντα βοῶν ὅ γε μ. καίει Theoc.17.126; but δημὸν καὶ μ. ἔκηα Il.8.240; ἀγλαὰ μ. Hes.*Op*.337, Thgn.1145; κηκὶς μηρίων S.*Ant*.1008; τῶν μηρίων ἡ κνῖσα Ar.*Av*.193, cf. 1517.—On the distinction between μηρία and μηροί, cf. Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. μηρία, Ammon.*Diff*.p.161 V., etc.

II. = μηροί, *thighs*, φῦμα μηρίων μεταξύ Archil.136, cf. Bion1.84; βρέφους Sor.1.100.

μηριαῖος, α, ον, (μηρός) *of* or *belonging to the thigh*, μυελός *Hippiatr*.12; ὀστᾶ Sch.Il.1.40: Subst., αἱ μ. the *thighs*, of the horse, X.*Eq*.11.4; of the dog, Id.*Cyn*.4.1.

μῆριγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, *bristle*, Hsch.; cf. σμῆριγξ.

μηρίζω, (μηρός), *strike on the thigh*, Com. word coined on analogy of γαστρίζω, D.L.7.172.

μήριθμος· δέλτος, ἢ **μήρινθος,** Hsch.

μήρινθος, ἡ, gen. ου; metapl. acc. sg. μήρινθα, as if from μήρινς (cf. ἕλμινς, πείρινς), Orph.*A*.597:—*cord, line, string*, ἐκ δὲ τρήρωνα πέλειαν λεπτῇ μηρίνθῳ δῆθεν ποδός Il.23.854, cf. 869; μήρινθον ἐπισπασάμενοι Arist.*Mu*.398[b]17; γραμματεῖον μηρίνθῳ δεδεμένον Ach.Tat.8.12: metaph., εἰ μὴ μηρίνθους ἡ θιλοσοφία περιτέθεικεν Plu.2.333c; *fishing-line*, Theoc.21.12: hence prov., αὕτη μὲν ἡ μ. οὐδὲν ἔσπασε this *line* caught nothing, i.e. it was of no avail, Ar.*Th*.928, cf. Luc.*Herm*.28; cf. σμήρινθος (Hsch. has μηρινθίᾳ· σπάρτῳ (post μήρυγμα).)

Μηρῐόνης, ου, ὁ, pr. n. in Hom.

II. with a play on μηροί, *AP*12.97 (Antip.) 5.35 (Rufin).

μηρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = τριπόλιον, Ps.-Dsc.4.132.

μήρισμα· κάταγμα, ἢ σπάσμα ἐρίου, Hsch.; found in Hero *Aut*.11.3 codd. (**μήρυσμα** is cj. in both places).

μηροκαυτέω, *burn thigh-bones as a sacrifice*, Phryn.*PS*p.88 B.

μηροκήλη, ἡ, *femoral hernia*, Antyll.ap.Orib.50.64.

μηροράφής, ές, f.l. for μηροτραφής in Eust.ad D.P.1153.

μηρός, ὁ, also neut. pl. μῆρα q.v. *thigh*, φάσγανον ὀξὺ ἐρυσσάμενος παρὰ μηροῦ drawing his sword from *his thigh*, where it hung, Il.1.190, cf. Od.11.231, al.; μηρὼ πληξάμενος, in sign of vehement agitation, Il.16.125; ἐπαίσατο τὸν μηρόν X.*Cyr*.7.3.6; τύπτειν Plb.15.27.11; τὸν μ. ἀλοῆσαι Plu.*TG*2; ἐπὶ μηρόν τινος *beside* it, Lxx4Ki.16.14: in pl., Alc.*Supp*.11.6, A.*Fr*.135, 136.

2. *thigh-bone*, κατ' ἰσχίον, ἔνθα τε μηρὸς ἰσχίῳ ἐνστρέφεται Il.5.305, cf. Hp.*Art*.57, Gal.18(2).472; esp. of *thigh-bones with flesh* offered in sacrifice, μηροὺς ἐξέταμον Il.1.460, al. (cf. μηρία); καταρρυεῖς μ. καλυπτῆς ἐξέκειντο πιμελῆς S.*Ant*.1011; θεοῖσι μηρὸν θύετε Eub.130; τίθεσο τὼ μηρὼ λαβών Ar.*Pax*1039.

3. generally, *leg-bones*, κάμηλος ἐν τοῖσι ὀπισθίοισι σκέλεσι ἔχει τέσσερας μηροὺς καὶ γούνατα τέσσερα Hdt.3.103. (Cf. OIr. *mīr* 'piece', Lat. *membrum*, from *mēmsro-*, Skt. *māṃsám* 'meat'.)

4. transf., *frank*, ἐν μηροῖς ὄρους LxxJd.19.1.

5. archit., *the segment between the grooves of a triglyph*, Vitr.4.3.5.

μηροτρᾰφής, ές, *thigh-bred*, of Dionysus, *AP*11.329 (Nicarch.), Str.15.1.7, Eust.ad D.P.1153:—also **-τρεφής,** ές, Orph.*H*.52.3.

μηροτῠπής, ές, *striking the thigh*, κέντρον *AP*9.274 (Phil.).

μήρυγμα, v. μήρυμα.

μηρυκάζω, *chew the cud*, Arist.*HA*507[a]36, 632[b]1; τὰ μηρυκάζοντα *ruminants*, ib.522[b]8, Thphr.*HP*3.10.2; of fishes, Arist.*HA*632[b]8. med., τῶν μαρυκαζομένων ζῴων Hsch. s.v. ἤνυστρον

μηρυκάομαι (**μᾱρ-** Jul.*Gal*.314d), = foreg., LxxLe.11.26, Ph.1.320, Plu.*Rom*.4: metaph. of the mind, *ruminate*, Ph.1.321, Porph.*Chr*.23.

μηρυκίζω, = foreg., Gal.18(1).358.

μηρυκισμός, ὁ, *chewing the cud*, μηυκισμὸν μηρυκᾶθαι LxxLe.11.26; also of a fish, Lyd.*Mag*.3.63: **μᾱρ-** *Gloss*.

μήρῡμα, ατος, τό, *that which is drawn out*: *strand* of rope, *IG*2[2].1627.70, 150, 1128.335, al. of gut, Ph.*Bel*.65.33; *skein* of such strands, Hero *Bel*.81.14; *thread*, Poll.7.29; μηρύματα λίθων, of fibrous stone, Plu.2.434a; of bitumen, J.*BJ*4.8.4; of ship's cordage, Plu.*Cic*.47; μ. ἐρίου Dem.Ophth.ap.Aët.7.53; *kink* in a string, Hero *Aut*.2.11.

II. a serpent's *coil* or *trail*, δολιχῷ μ. γαστρός Nic.*Th*.160, 265 (μηρύγματι codd., cf. Hsch., Cyr.).

μηρῡμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Hero *Aut*.6.2.

μῆρυξ, υκος, ὁ, *a ruminating fish*, *Scarus cretensis*, Arist.*HA*632[b]10.

μηρύομαι [ῡ], Dor. **μᾱρ-** Theoc. (v. infr.): aor. ἐμηρῡσάμην:—*draw up, furl*, ἱστία μηρύσαντο Od.12.170, cf. A.R.4.889; ναῦται δ' ἐμηρύσαντο νηὸς ἰσχάδα *drew up* the anchor, S.*Fr*.761; μηρύεσθαι ἀπὸ βυθῶν Opp.*C*.1.50; μ. πείσματα, σχοίνους, *AP*10.2 (Antip. Sid.); *wind up* the strands of a torsion-engine, Hero *Bel*.98.10, *AP*10.5 (Thyill.); *draw out* phlegm, Aret.*SA*1.5.

2. in weaving, κρόκα ἐν στήμονι μηρύσασθαι *weave* the woof into the warp, Hes.*Op*.538. *Carm.Pop*.30(c).2 P.

b. *wind off* thread, LxxPr.31.13, Luc.*Herm*.47.

3. in Med., μαρύεται περὶ χείλη κισσός ivy *draws itself*, *winds* round the edge, Theoc.1.29.

II. Act. is found in pf., περὶ τὸν τένοντα δυσκρίτους φλέβας μεμήρυκεν has *twined*, Hp.*Oss*.16. also μηρύω δὲ τὸ κουβαρίζω Sch.Theoc.1.29; πλατύνειν· μηρύειν Hsch.

μήρυσμα, ατος, τό, = μήρυμα, v. μήρισμα.

μής, ὁ, v. μείς.

μῆστο· ἐβουλεύσατο, Hsch.; cf. μήδομαι.

μήστωρ, ωρος (once ορος, v. infr. II), ὁ, (μήδομαι) *adviser, counsellor*, ὕπατος μήστωρ, of Zeus, Il.8.22, 17.339; θεόφιν μήστωρ ἀτάλαντος, of Priam, 7.366; Patroclus, 17.477, Od.3.110; Neleus, 3.409; Ἀθηναῖοι μήστωρες ἀϋτῆς *authors* of the battle-din, Il.4.328; μήστωρα φόβοιο, of Diomedes, 6.278; of Patroclus, 23.16; μήστωρε φ., of the horses of Aeneas, 5.272, 8.108.

2. in Ion. Prose, *skilled assistant* to a surgeon, Hp.*Mochl*.38.

II. as Adj., μήστορι σιδάρῳ Tim.*Pers*.143.

μητᾶτον, τό, Lat. *metatum*, pl., *quarters, billet*, edict of Anastasius I in *SEG*9.356.43, 44 (Cyrenaica, vi A.D.), ib. 40 (μιτᾶτα), Just.*Nov*.130.9.

μητατορικός, ή, όν, (for -ωρικός) *concerning measuring*, fr. Lat. *metatorius*, ἐνδοματικὰ μ. Lyd.*Mag*.3.70.

μήτε, *and not*, mostly doubled, μήτε .. μήτε .. *neither* .. *nor* .., Hom., etc.; μήτε .., μήτ᾽ οὖν .. A.*Ag*.358 (anap.), 472 (lyr.); μηδέ τῳ ἐκφάσθαι, μήτ᾽ ἀνδρῶν μήτε γυναικῶν Od.13.308; μήτε .., μηδέ, v. μηδέ; μήτε .., τε .. *both not* .., *and* .., Il.13.230, Hdt.1.63, E.*Heracl*.454, Lys.12.72; also μήτε .., δέ .. S.*OC*421, Pl.*Lg*.627e; μή .., μήτε .. S.*OC*496 codd., E.*IA*978 codd., (μήτε .. ἤ in codd. of Ph.2.137, Porph.*Abst*.4.8)

2. μήτε is perh. sts. omitted in the former of two clauses, ἑκόντα μήτ᾽ ἄκοντα S.*Ph*.771 (v.l.), cf. S.*Ant*.267.

μήτειρα, ἡ, = μήτηρ, v.l. for δμήτειρα, Il.14.259 (Zenod. and Ar.Byz.).

μητεύω, *commander* for military quarters, Just.*Nov*. app. 4 rubric, 4.1.

μήτηρ, Dor. **μάτηρ,** ἡ: though parox. in nom., it follows πατήρ in the accent of the obliq. cases, gen. μητερος contr. μητρός dat. μητέρι, μητρί, both forms being found in Hom., but the longer forms rarely in Trag. exc. lyr., as ματέρος A.*Supp*.539; ματέρι S.*OC*1481; μητέρος in iambics, E.*HF*843, *Or*.580, *Rh*.393: acc. always μητέρα, μητέρας: voc. μῆτερ:—*mother*, Il.1.351, etc.; of animals, *dam* 17.4, Od.10.414; of a *mother-bird*, Il.2.313; of *queen* bees, Arist.*HA*553^{a}29, etc.; ἀπὸ ματρὸς φίλας, ἐκ ματρός, from one's *mother's womb*, Pi.*P*.5.114, A.*Ch*.422 (lyr.): in pl., *mother and grandmother*, Plu.*Agis*9; as an address to elderly women, ὦ μῆτερ D.S.17.37, cf. Theoc.15.60, etc.: in titles, μ. πατρίδος, = *Mater Patriae*, D.C.58.2; μ. τῶν ἀηττήτων στρατοπέδων, = *Mater invictorum castrorum*, of Julia Domna, *BGU*362 xi 16 (iii A.D.). Ιουλίαν Δόμναν .. μητέρα κάστρων *SEG*24.953, *Amyzon* 71, etc., μήτηρ συναγωγῆς CIJud.496 (ii/iii A.D.)

2. of lands, μ. μήλων, θηρῶν, *mother* of flocks, of game, Il.2.696, 8.47, etc.; freq. of Earth, γῆ πάντων μ. Hes.*Op*.563; πάρ μέσον ἀμφαλὸν εὐδένδροιο .. ματέρος Pi.*P*.4.74; γῆ μήτηρ A.*Th*.16, etc.; ὦ γαῖα μῆτερ E.*Hipp*.601; ἡ Μήτηρ, = Δημήτηρ, τῇ Μητρὶ καὶ τῇ Κούρῃ ὁρτὴν ἄγουσι Hdt.8.65; also of Rhea, Pi.*P*.3.78; ὦ Πὰν .., Ματρὸς μεγάλας ὀπαδέ Id.*Fr*.95, cf. E.*Hel*.1355 (lyr.); μ. ὀρεία Ar.*Av*.746 (lyr.); Γαλλαὶ μητρὸς ὀρείης φιλόθυρσοι δρομαίδες *Lyr.Adesp*.121; Μ. θεῶν, *SEG*32.268 (ii A.D.), *TAM*4(1).90, etc.; Μήτηρ ἀπὸ σπηλέου *SEG*34.1293 *SIG*1044.8 (Halic., iv B.C.); as title of Isis, *PPetr*.3p.2 (cf. p. xi) (iii B.C.).

3. freq. of one's native land, μᾶτερ ἐμά, Θήβα Pi.*I*.1.1, cf. *P*.8.98, A.*Th*.416, Isoc.4.25; and so, like μητρόπολις, Pi.*O*.9.20, cf. 6.100; ἡ Σκῦρος ἀνδρῶν ἀλκίμων μ. S.*Ph*.326.

II. poet., the *origin* or *source* of events, μ. ἀέθλων, of Olympia, Pi.*O*.8.1; πειθαρχία γὰρ τῆς εὐπραξίας μ. A.*Th*.225; ἡ γνώμη κακῶν μ. S.*Ph*.1361; of night, as *the mother* of day, A.*Ag*.265; the grape of wine, Id.*Pers*.614, cf. E.*Alc*.757; ματέρ᾽ αἰνάνθας ὀπώραν Pi.*N*.5.6; Aphrodite of the Loves, Id.*Fr*.122.4; φάτις ὦ μᾶτερ αἰσχύνας ἐμᾶς, of a rumour, S.*Aj*.174 (lyr.): also in Prose, γεωργίαν τῶν ἄλλων τεχνῶν μητέρα X.*Oec*.5.17; πολιτειῶν μητέρες δύο (sc. μοναρχία and δημοκρατία) Pl.*Lg*.693d. (Cf. Lat. *mater*, OE. *módor*, etc.) form μάτηρ, Myc. *ma-te, ma-te-re* (dat.)

μήτῐ, neut. of μήτις (q.v.).

μήτῑ, contr. dat. of μῆτις (q.v.).

μητιάω, Ep. 3 pl., μητιόωσι and part. μητιόων, -όωσα, Hom. (v. infr.): impf. μητιάασκον A.R.4.7:—Med., 3 pl. impf. μητιόωντο Il.12.17;2 pl. imper. μητιάασθε Hom. (v. infr.); inf. μητιάασθαι (συμ-) Il.10.197: fut. μητιάσομαι only in Corn.*ND*7: (μῆτις):—*meditate, deliberate*, καθήατο μητιόωντες βουλάς Il.20.153; ἅσσα τε μητιόωσι μετὰ σφίσιν 10.208; βουλή, ἥ ῥα θεοῖσιν ἐφήνδανε μητιόωσι 7.45:—Med., μητιάασθε, ἠέ .., ἦε .. *consider among you* whether .., or .., 22.174.

2. c. acc. objecti, *plan, devise*, νόστον Ὀδυσσῆϊ .. μητιόωσα Od.6.14: c. inf., δὴ τότε μητιόωντο .. τεῖχος ἀμαλδῦναι Il.12.17; in bad sense, Ἕκτορι .. κακὰ μητιόωντι 18.312; θεοὶ κακὰ μητιόωντες Od.1.234; δόλον ἐπί τινι A.R. l.c.

μητίετα [ῐ], ὁ, Ep. for μητιέτης, *counsellor*, freq. in Hom., as epith. of Ζεύς, *all-wise*, Il.1.175, al. [μητιετᾰ, though in Hom. ᾱ always by position; later μητιέτης Corn.*ND*20; acc. μητιέτην, of a man, *IG*5(2).156 (Tegea) gen. μητιέταο Max.445.]

μητίζομαι, v. μητίομαι.

μήτῑμα, ατος, τό, = μῆτις, Hsch. s.v. μήτεα (pl.).

μητῐόεις, εσσα, εν, (μῆτις) *wise in counsel*, epith. of Zeus, = μητίετα, *h.Ap*.344, Hes.*Op*.51, 769, etc.; φάρμακα μητιόεντα *wise*, i.e. *well-chosen, helpful* remedies, Od.4.227; μ. δόλος Alex.Aet.3.18.

μητίομαι, (μῆτις) Pi.*P*.2.92 (s.v.l.): fut. -ίσομαι: aor. ἐμητισάμην:—= μητιάω II, *devise, contrive*, μητίσομαι ἔχθεα λυγρά Il.3.416; τοσσάδε μέρμερ᾽ ἐπ᾽ ἤματι μητίσασθαι 10.48; μέγα ἔργον ἐμητίσαντο Od.12.373; οἱ θάνατον μητίσομαι Il.15.349; σχέτλι᾽ ἔργα βορᾶς υητίσασθαι Emp.139; πρώτιστιον Ἔρωτα θεῶν μητίσατο Parm.13; φράζεο .. ὥς κεν ἐγὼ μητίσομ᾽ ἀρωγήν A.R.3.1026: c. dupl. acc., ὃν ἂν κακὰ μητισαίμην Od.18.27. [ῑ in fut. and aor., and late Act. μήτῑον Orph.*A*.1333; ῐ in μητίομαι Pi. l.c.]

μῆτις, ἡ, gen. ιος Pi.*N*.3.9; acc. pl. μήτιας *h.Ven*.249; also gen. ιδος A.*Supp*.61 (lyr.); acc. pl. ιδας Id.*Ch*.626 (lyr.); dat. μήτιδι Orac.ap.Hdt.7.141; Ep. μήτῑ for μήτιϊ, Hom. (v. infr.); pl. μητίεσσι Pi.*O*.1.9; acc. μῆτιν Il.2.407, S.*Ant*.158 (lyr.):—*wisdom, skill, craft*, Διὶ μῆτιν ἀτάλαντος (cf. μητείετα) Il. l.c., al.; βροτείη μ. Emp.2.9; τὰν Διὸς γὰρ οὐχ ὁρῶ μῆτιν, ὅπᾳ φύγοιμ᾽ ἄν A.*Pr*.906 (lyr.); μήτι .. καὶ κέρδεσιν Od.13.299; μήτι .. μέγ᾽ ἀμείνων ἠὲ βίηφι Il.23.315; μῆτιν ἀλώπηξ a fox *for craft*, Pi.*I*.4(3).47; of a poet's *craft*, Id.*N*. l.c.

II. *counsel, plan, undertaking*, ὑφαίνειν μῆτιν Il.7.324, cf. Od.4.678, etc.: pl., σοφῶν μητίεσσι Pi.*O*. l.c.; γυναικοβούλους μήτιδας A.*Ch*. l.c.—Poet. word. (Cf. Skt. *mimāti*, pf. part. Pass. *mitá-* 'measure', Lat. *metior*, OE. *mǽþ* 'measure'.)

μήτῐς or **μή τις,** ὁ, ἡ, neut. μήτῐ, gen. μήτῐνος: (τὶς) old Gr. and Cret. for μηδείς, Il.12.272, al., *Schwyzer*175 (Gortyn), *Leg.Gort*.5.13, al.; Cret. dat. sg. μηδιμί *IG*2.1130.4:—hence

1. μήτι or μή τι, Adv., with imper., and inf. used imperatively, Il.1.550, 5.130, etc.: with opt. to express a wish, ὄλοιντο μή τι πάντες S.*Tr*.383.

2. after Verbs of fear or doubt, Il.11.470, Od.2.67, etc.

3. in direct questions, μή τί σοι δοκῶ ταρβεῖν*; do I ..?* (i.e. I do not), A.*Pr*.959, cf. 249, LXXGe.20.9, Ev.Marc.4.21.

4. μή τί γε *let alone, much less*, οὐδὲ στρατιώτης οὗτός γε οὐδενός ἐστιν ἄξιος, μή τί γε τῶν ἄλλων ἡγεμών D.21.148, cf. 19.137; later, *not to mention*, οὐκ οἴδατε ὅτι ἀγγέλους κρινοῦμεν; μήτι γε βιωτικά 1Ep.Cor.6.3: with a word between, ὡς .. δώσοντι δίκην, μή τι ποιήσαντί γε D.8.27; also μή τι δή Plb.12.8.6; μή τί γε δή, οὐκ ἔνι οὐδὲ τοῖς φίλοις .., μή τί γε δὴ τοῖς θεοῖς D.2.23; also μητιγοῦν Ael.*VH*12.9; μή τι δὴ γε Phld.*Rh*.1.261 S., al.

μήτοι or **μή τοι**, stronger form of μή, with imper. and subj., μή τοι δοκεῖτε A.*Pr*.436, cf. S.*OC*1407, 1439, *Ant*.544, etc.; in an oath, c. inf., A.*Eu*.765: in Pl. folld. by γε, *at least not*, *R*.352c, 388b.

2. after Verbs implying negation, ὅς σ᾽ ἐπεῖχ᾽ ἀεὶ μή τοι .. αἰσχύνειν φίλους S.*El*.518.

μῆτος, εος, τό, = μῆτις, Hsch. (pl.).

μήτρα (A), Ion. **-τρη,** ἡ, (μήτηρ) *womb*, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.24, Hdt.3.108 (dub.l.), Pl.*Ti*.91d, etc.: also in pl., Hp.*Loc.Hom*.47, *Vict*.1.30, Hdt. l.c.: *the cervix including the orifice of the womb*, Arist.*HA*510[b]14.

2. a swine's *matrix*, reckoned a great dainty, μήτρας τόμοις Telecl.1.14; μήτραν .. πωλοῦσιν, ἥδιστον κρέας Antiph.220; ὑπὲρ μήτρας .. ἀποθανεῖν Alex.193, cf. Plu.2.733e, Ath.3.96f.

3. metaph., *source, origin*, D.L.7.46; μῆτραι τῆς ψυχῆς Ph.1.441.

II. *core, heart-wood* of trees, Thphr.*HP*1.6.1.

b. *diseased condition* of the wood, 'soft-wood', ib.2.7.3.

III. *queen-wasp*, opp. ἐργάται, Arist.*HA*627[b]32, al.

IV. μ. χελωνίων, χελωνίοις, *bolts* for locks, *BGU*1028.20, 26 (ii A.D.); μ. θύρας, = *repagulum*, *Gloss*.

μήτρα (B), ἡ, in pl., *register of house-property*, at Tarsus and Soli, Arist. in *POxy*.1802.58; sg., = κλῆρος, at Tarsus and Soli, Clitareh.ap.Hsch. (Cf. Skt. *mātrā* 'measure' and ἐρεσιμήτρη.)

μητρᾰγυρτέω, *to be a* μητραγύρτης, Antiph.159.8, D.H.2.19.

μητρᾰγύρτης, ου, ὁ, *begging priest of Cybele*: nickname of Callias (ὁ Δᾳδοῦχος), Arist.*Rh*.1405[a]20; of Ptolemy Philopator, Plu.*Cleom*.36; title of play by Antiphanes.

μητράδελφος [ᾰδ], Dor. **ματρᾰδελφεός,** Pi.*P*.8.35: ὁ and ἡ:—*mother's brother* or *sister*, *uncle* or *aunt*, *BGU*1158.3, Poll.3.22.

μητράζω, *take after one's mother*, *Gloss*.

μητρᾰλοίας, ου, ὁ, (ἀλοιάω) *striking one's mother*: hence, *matricide*, A.*Eu*.153 (lyr.), 210, Lys.10.8, Pl.*Phd*.114a, etc.:—also written **μητρολῴας** or **-λώας,** 1Ep.Ti.1.9, *Gloss*.

μητρανοίκτης, ου, ὁ, *instrument for opening the womb*, *Hermes*38.282.

μητράριον, τό, Dim. of μήτηρ, Lat. *matercula*, *Gloss*.

μητρεγχύτης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, *syringe for injections into the womb*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.28.1, Sor.2.41, Gal.10.328.

μήτρη, ἡ, Ion. for μήτρα.

μήτρια, = *materna*, *Gloss*.

μητρῐάζω, *worship the Mother of the gods*, Poll.3.11.

μητρῐ́διον, τό, app. dim. of μήτηρ on the model of πατρίδιον, Ar.*Lys*.549.

μητρίζω, *to be possessed by the Mother of the gods*, Iamb.*Myst*.3.9, 10.

μητρικός, ή, όν, *of a mother*, τιμή Arist.*EN*1165[a]27; κτῆσις Poll.3.11; [χρυσοῦς] τύπος μ. πρὸς ξύλῳ *Inscr.Délos*399 *B* 142 (ii B.C.); τὰ μ. *PStrassb*.122.4 (ii A.D.); μέρη πατρικὰ καὶ μ. *BGU*302.20 (ii A.D.); μ. τόπος a region of the zodiac, Vett.Val.101.8. Adv. -κῶς D.H.*Rh*.9.4.

μητρίς, (sc. γῆ), ίδος, ἡ, *one's mother country* (cf. πατρίς), Cret. word in Pl.*R*.575d, Plu.2.792e, cf. Pherecr.220; μ. δέ τοι, οὐ πατρίς ἐστιν Epigr.ap.Paus.10.24.2.

μητρογᾰμία, ἡ, *incest with one's mother*, Sch.Ptol.*Tetr*.166.

μητρογάμος [ᾰ], ὁ, *one guilty of such incest*, Arg.Man. post Max.p.98 L.

μητροδίδακτος [ῐ], ον, *taught by one's mother*: nickname of Aristippus, Str.17.3.22, D.L.2.83.

μητροδοκος, Dor. **ματρ-,** ον, *received by the mother*, γοναί Pi.*N*.7.84.

μητρόθεν, Dor. **ματρόθεν** (also -θε Pi.*I*.3.17), Adv., (μήτηρ) *from the mother, by the mother's side*, Id.*O*.7.24; καταλέξει ἑωυτὸν μ. Hdt.1.173, cf. *PMag.Par*.1.316; τὰ μ. Κρῆσσα Hdt.7.99.

2. *from one's mother*, μ. δεδεγμένη A.*Ch*.750, cf. Ar.*Ach*.478.

3. *from one's mother's womb*, φυγόντα μ. σκότον A.*Th*.664, cf. *Ch*.607 (lyr.): with the force of a gen., ἦ ματρόθεν .. λέκτρ' ἐπλήσω; S.*OC*527 (lyr.).—Poet. word, used by Hdt., and in later Prose, Luc.*Tox*.51, *Alex*.11, *Arch.Pap*.2.444 (ii A.D.), D.C.49.23.

μητροκᾰσιγνήτη, Dor. **ματρο-,** ἡ, = κασιγνήτη ὁμομητρία, *uterine sister*, A.*Eu*.962.

2. *mother's sister*, Nonn.*D*.3.425, 21.182.

μητροκᾰσίγνητος, ὁ, *uterine brother*, *CEG*166 (Sicinus, v B.C.).

μητροκοίτης, ου, ὁ, *incestuous person*, Hippon.14.

μητροκολωνεία, ἡ, *mother-colony*, i.e. *colonial metropolis*, of Palmyra, *OGI*646.11 (iii A.D.).

μητροκτονέω, *kill one's mother*, A.*Eu*.202, al., E.*Or*.887, Arist.*EN*1110[a]29.

μητροκτονία, ἡ, *matricide*, Asclep.Tragil.29 J., Plu.2.18a, 810f.

μητροκτόνος, ον, *killing one's mother, matricidal*, μ. φίτυμα, of Orestes, A.*Ag*.1281; μ. χεῖρες Id.*Eu*.102; μ. μίασμα the stain *of a mother's murder*, ib.281; μ. κηλίς, αἷμα, E.*IT*1200, *Or*.1649.

2. Subst., *matricide*, A.*Eu*.493 (lyr.), E.*El*.975, Pl.*Lg*.869b; ἔσχατος Αἰνεαδῶν μ. ἡγεμονεύσει, of Nero, D.C.61.16.

μητροκωμία, ἡ, *mother-village, the chief village of a district*, *OGI*609.4 (Syria), 769.9 (ibid.), *Princeton Exp.Inscr*.IIIA.797[2] (iv A.D.). *PBeatty Panop*.2.228 (A.D. 298)

μητροληπτος, ον, *possessed by the Mother of the gods*, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.105 A.

μητρολῴας, v. μητραλοίας.

μητρομᾰνία, ἡ, *hysteria*, Cass.Fel.79.

μητρομήτωρ, Dor. **ματρομάτωρ,** ορος, ἡ, *mother's mother*, *grandmother*, Pi.*O*.6.84, Ael.*NA*11.16.

μητρομιξία, ἡ, *incest with one's mother*, S.E.*M*.11.191.

μητρομίξιον, τό, = foreg., Sch.A.*Th*.778.

μητροξενος, (Dor. **ματρό-** Hsch.), ὁ, *bastard*, Poll.3.21.—Rhod. word, acc. to Sch. E.*Alc*.989.

μητροπάτωρ [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, *mother's father, grandfather*, Il.11.224, Hdt.1.75, 3.51, etc. title of Apollo at Clarus, *AC*35.417 n.1

μητροπολις, Dor. **ματρό-,** poet. **μητρόπτολις,** *Epigr.Gr*.537.4 (Tomi), 842*a*1 (Cyrene), *Syria*7.209 (Damascus), Nonn.*D*.13.166: εως, (Μητροπόλιος, *REG*101.14–16, 89, Xanthos, ii B.C., place-name) ἡ:—*mother-state*, as related to her colonies, of Athens in relation to the Ionians, Hdt.7.51, Th.6.82; of Doris in relation to the Peloponn. Dorians, Hdt.8.31, Th.1.107, 3.92; of Meroe in relation to the Ethiopians, Hdt.2.29; of Thera, μεγαλᾶν πολίων μ. Pi.*P*.4.20; μ. Λοκρῶν Ὀπόεις Simon.93; of the Attic Salamis, as the μ. of the Cyprian, A.*Pers*.895 (lyr.); of Corinth, as the μ. of Corcyra, Th.1.24; of Rome, Gal.14.296.

2. metaph., ἐστὶ μ. τοῦ ψυχροῦ [ὁ ἐγκέφαλος] Hp.*Carn*.4; ἡ ἱστορία μ. τῆς φιλοσοφίας D.S.1.2, cf. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.199; γεωμετρία ἀρχὴ καὶ μ. τῶν ἄλλων (sc. μαθημάτων) Philol.ap.Plu.2.718e. τὴν φιλαργυρίαν εἶπε μητρόπολιν πάντων τῶν κακῶν Diog.ap.D.L.6.50

II. *one's mother-city, mother-country, home*, Pi.*N*.5.8, S.*OC*707 (lyr.), *Ant*.1122 (lyr.).

2. ἁ σὰ ματρόπολις thy *mother's city*, Isyll.59.

III. *capital city*, X.*An*.5.2.3, 5.4.15; ἡ μ. τῆς Ἀσίας, of Ephesus, *OGI*496.6, *IG*3.485; ἡ μ. τῆς Ἰωνίας, of Miletus, ib.480.

b. in Egypt, *chief town* of a νομός, *PRev.Laws*48.16 (iii B.C.), *BGU*326 ii 10 (ii A.D.), etc.

μητροπολίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *citizen of a* μητρόπολις, Aristodem.17.1: in Egypt, *PRyl*.216 (ii/iii A.D.).

2. *citizen of Metropolis*, *CIG*4472.4 (Laodicea ad mare).

II. *metropolitan bishop*, Just.*Nov*.6.2, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).249. *SEG*30.1713 (Arabia, A.D. 624)

μητροπολῑτικός, ή, όν, *belonging to a* μητροπολίτης 1.1, in neut. pl., of taxes, *CPHerm*.120. *POxy*.1521.3 (ii A.D.)

II. *of a* μητροπολίτης II, δίκαιον Just.*Nov*.131.4, *Cod.Just*.1.5.12.22.

μητροπόλος, Dor. **ματρο-,** ον, *tending mothers*, epith. of Eileithyia, Pi.*P*.3.9.

II. αἱ μ., = μέλισσαι II. 2, Hsch.

μητρορραίστης, ου, ὁ, *matricide*, Suid.

μητρορριπτος, Dor. **ματρό-,** ον, *thrown down by one's mother*, of Hephaestus, Dosiad.*Ara*8.

μητροτύπτης, ου, ὁ, = μητραλοίας, Hsch. s.v. ἀλοία.

μητροφθόρος, ον, *defiling one's mother*, *AP*9.498, Agath.2.31.

μητροφόνος, ον, *murdering one's mother*, ἀντίποιν' ὡς τίνῃς ματροφόνου δύας (Casaub. for μητροφόνας) A.*Eu*.268 (lyr.).

2. as Subst., *matricide*, ib.257 (lyr.).

II. *slayer of a mother*, Nonn.*D*.43.147, al.

μητροφόντης, ου, ὁ, = foreg., E.*Or*.479, 1587, *Andr*.999, Arist.*Rh*.1405^{b}22.

μητρυιά, Dor. **ματρ-,** ᾶς, Ion. **μητρυιή,** ῆς, ἡ, Aeol. **ματροία** *IG*12(2).257.6 (Lesbos) **μητρυά** Pl.*Lg*.672b, 930b, *Com.Adesp*.12.4 D.:—*stepmother*, Il.13.697, Pi.*P*.4.162, E.*Alc*.305, Pl.*Lg*.930b, etc.

2. metaph., from the proverbial unkindness of stepmothers, Is.12.5; ἐδικαίευ εἶναι καὶ τῷ ἔργῳ μ., i.e. not only in name, but in reality, Hdt.4.154; ἄλλοτε μητρυιὴ πέλει ἡμέρη, ἄλλοτε μήτηρ, of unlucky and lucky days, Hes.*Op*.825; μ. νεῶν, of a dangerous coast, A.*Pr*.727; τρεφόμενοι οὐχ ὑπὸ μητρυιᾶς ἀλλ' ὑπὸ μητρὸς τῆς χώρας (sc. τῆς Ἀττικῆς) Pl.*Mx*.237b, cf. Plu.2.201e. (Cf. Arm. *mauru* 'stepmother', OE. *módrie* 'mother's sister'.)

μητρυιάζω, *to be a stepmother, act as one*, *Gloss*.

μητρυιογάμος [ᾰ], ὁ, *one who marries his stepmother*, Arg.Man. post Max.p.98 L.

μητρυιός, ὁ, *stepfather*, Theopomp.Com.12, Hyp.*Fr*.140.

μητρυιώδης, ες, *step-motherly*: τὸ μ. *a stepmother's treatment, unkindness*, Plu.2.143a.

μητρῳακός, ή, όν, = μητρῷος II, ἀγιστεῖαι Marin.*Procl*.19; μ. μέτρον, of the galliambic, Heph.12.

μητρῴζω, *celebrate the festival of Cybele*, Theognost.*Can*.142.

μητρωϊκός, ή, όν, perh. = μητρικός, τύπος μ. *Inscr.Délos*1409*Ba*i100 (ii B.C.).

μητρώϊος, α, ον, Ep. and Ion. = μητρῷος, Od.19.410, Hdt.3.53.

μήτρων, Dor. **μάτρ-,** ωνος, ὁ, = μήτρως, *Epigr.Gr*.322.5 (Sardis), 371.3 (Cotiaeum), *BCH*11.471 (Lydia).

μητρωνῠμικός, ή, όν, (ὄνομα) *named after one's mother*, *EM*166.11. Adv. -κῶς Sch.Pi.*P*.3.118.

μητρῷος, Dor. **ματρ-,** α, ον, contr. for μητρώϊος (q.v.), *of a mother*, αἷμα A.*Eu*.230; τὰ πατρῷα καὶ μ. πήματα S.*OC*1196; μ. δέμας, periphr. for τὴν μητέρα, A.*Eu*.84; οἱ πατρῷοι καὶ μ. θεοί X.*Cyn*.1.15, cf. *IG*3.235; μ. τροφή, γάλα, Sor.1.86, 87; μ. κληρονομία *PSI*1.66.2 (v A.D.); τὰ μ. *Leg.Gort*.4.44, *Inscr.Cret*.4.20 (vii/vi B.C.) *PMasp*.6ii91 (vi A.D.).

2. τὸ μ. μόριον, = μήτρα, Hp.*Epid*.6.5.8.

3. fem. subst., *maternal aunt*, ἁ ματρόα Mitchell *N. Galatia*28.

II. Μητρῷον (sc. ἱερόν), τό, *temple of Demeter*, Clitodem.1: more freq. *temple of Cybele*, esp. at Athens, where it was the depository of the state archives, D.19.129, Aeschin.3.187, Chamael.ap.Ath.9.407c, *IG*2.463.28.

2. Μητρῷα (sc. ἱερά), τά, *the worship of Cybele*, D.H.*Dem*.22, Plu.2.407c, *IG*12(7).237.64 (Amorgos).

b. Μητρῷα, τά, *music played in her honour*, Duris16 J. Plu.2.763a; in full, τὰ Μ. μέλη D.H.2.19; τὸ Μ. αὔλημα Paus.10.30.9.

3. Μητρῷος, ὁ (sc. μήν), month in Bithynia, *Hemerolog.Flor*.

μήτρως, Dor. **ματρ-,** ὁ, gen. ωος and ω *JRS*16.58 (Eumeneia) (Att. acc. to Suid.), acc. ωα and ων ως *SEG*34.1226 (Lydia, A.D. 158/9); pl. always of the third declen.:—*maternal uncle*, Il.2.662, 16.717, Hdt.4.80, etc.: dat. μάτρωϊ Pi.*I*.7(6).24.

2. generally, *relation by the mother's side*, μάτρωες ἄνδρες Id.*O*.6.77, cf. *N*.10.37, E.*HF*43. *Leg.Gort*.8.52 παλρ τοῖς [μ]άτρο̄σι τράπε(θ)θαι (= τρέφεσθαι); ib. 9.4 τὸ]νς ματρόανς

3. = μητροπάτωρ, Pi.*O*.9.63.

μητρωσμός, Dor. **ματρ-,** ὁ, (μητρῴζω) *celebration of the festival of Cybele*, Phint.ap.Stob.4.23.61, 61a (both pl.).

μηχᾰνάομαι, fut. -ήσομαι A.*Th*.1043, Pl.*Lg*.965e: aor. ἐμηχανησάμην ib.904b, etc.: pf. μεμηχάνημαι (v. infr. B): used by Hom. only in Ep. forms, μηχανάασθε Od.20.370, μηχανόωνται 3.207, al., -ωντο 22.432, al. (subj. -ᾱᾶται Hes.*Op*.241); opt. -όῳτο Od.16.196; inf. -άασθαι 3.213, 16.93: the Ion. form ἐμηχανέοντο is found in codd. of Hdt.8.7 (ἐμηχανῶντο shd. be read for -έατο in 5.63, and μηχανῴατο for -οίατο in 6.46): (μηχανή):—*make by art, construct, build*, τείχεα μηχανόωντο Il.8.177; πλοῖα Hdt.1.94, cf. Th.4.47; of any work requiring skill or art, μ. λαγόν *prepare* a hare, Hdt.1.123; μ. σκιάς X.*Cyr*.8.8.17: generally, *prepare, make ready*, τάφον καὶ κατασκαφάς τινι A.*Th*.1043; ψυχῆς κόμιστρα τῇδε Id.*Ag*.965; ἐσβάσεις E.*IT*101.

2. mroe freq. *contrive, devise*, by art or cunning, freq. in bad sense, ἀτάσθαλα, κακά, ἀεικέα μηχανόωνται, Od.3.207, 17.499, 22.432; θάνατόν τινος Antipho 1.3; but in good sense, γέλωτα μ. τοῖς συνοῦσι X.*Cyr*.2.2.12; τισὶ μ. δύναμιν εἰς σωτηρίαν Pl.*Prt*.320e; simply, *bring about, effect*, Hdt.2.21; πόσα δε δέοι ἂν μηχανᾶσθαιτοῦ δοκεῖν ἕνεκα X.*Cyr*.1.6.22:—Constr.: μ. τί τινι *contrive* something *against* a person, Od.3.207; πατρὶ θάνατον Antipho 1.9; πᾶν ἐπί τινι Hdt.4.154, cf. 6.88, etc.; τι εἴς τινα ib.121, E.*Ph*.1614; ἐπί τινα X.*Mem*.2.3.10: abs., *form designs* or *plots*, πολλοὶ ἐπ' αὐτῷ μηχανόωνται Od.4.822; μ. τι ἐπί τινι *for* a purpose, Hdt.1.60; πρός τι X.*Cyr*.8.2.26; ἐκ τῶν ἐσθλῶν αἰσχρὰ μ. E.*Hipp*.331: in Prose freq. folld. by ὅπως, *how* or *in order that*, μ. ὅπως τι ἔσται Hdt.2.121.γ´, Pl.*Ap*.39a, etc.; πᾶσαν μηχανὴν μ. ὅπως .. Id.*R*.460c: c. acc. et inf., *contrive that* a thing may be, ib.519e.

II. Med., *procure for oneself*, S.*Ph*.295, X.*Cyr*.3.2.15.

B. Act. μηχανάω used by Hom. only in Ep. part., ἀτάσθαλα μηχανόωντας *contriving* dire effects, Od.18.143, cf. A.R.3.583; inf. μηχανᾶν S.*Aj*.1037: pf. μεμηχάνημαι in pass. sense, Hdt.1.98, 2.95, S.*Tr*.586, X.*Cyr*.8.3.1, Isoc.3.6; λόγοι πρὸς τὸ φενακίζειν ὑμᾶς

μεμηχανημένοι D.22.35 (but also in act. sense, Pl.*Grg*.459d, *Lg*.904b, X.*Hier*.11.4, Is.11.36, etc.): plpf. in pass. sense impers., οὕτως ἐμεμηχάνητο αὐτοῖς Antipho 5.55: aor. ἐμηχανήθην in pass. sense, Epicur.*Nat*.2.2, D.H.12.14, J.*AJ*18.2.4.

μηχᾰνάριος, ὁ, *engineer mechanic*, esp. for irrigation machines, *BGU*325.7 (iii A.D.):—written **-άρις,** *Sammelb*.5124.147 (ii A.D.); **μηκαν‹άρ›ιος,** ib.6915.

μηχᾰνεύομαι, = μηχανάομαι *Trag.Adesp*.573, v.l. in X.*Cyr*.4.5.49: used as Pass. by D.H.*Is*.16 codd., LXX2Ch.26.15, v.l. ib.3Ma.6.22.

μηχᾰνεύς, έως, ὁ, *contriver*, epith. of Zeus at Argos, Paus.2.22.2; cf. Μαχανεύς.

2. *enginner*, *PPetaus*103.38 (ii A.D., written μιχ-).

μηχᾰνή, Dor. **μᾱχᾰνά,** ἡ, (μῆχος):

I. *contrivance*, esp. *machine* for lifting weights and the like, *crane*, Hdt.2.125, *IG*11(2).161 *A* 69, al. (Delos, iii B.C.); μ. τετράκωλος, δίκωλος, *Rev.Phil*.44.251 (Didyma, ii B.C.); μ. λιθαγωγός Poll.10.148; ἰχθυβόλῳ μ., of Poseidon’s trident, A.*Th*.132 (lyr.); λαοπόροις μ., of Xerxes’ bridge of boats, Id.*Pers*.114 (lyr.), cf. 722; freq. of irrigation machines, *POxy*.985 (i A.D.), etc.; also of oil-presses, Wilcken *Chr*.176.10 (i/ii A.D.), etc. for grinding corn, μ. σιταλητική *PMich*.inv.257.3 (*BASP*13.3, iii A.D.), *BGU*405.7 (iv A.D.)

2. *engine* of war, μηχανὰς προσάγειν Th.2.76, etc.; ἑλεῖν μηχαναῖς Id.4.13.

3. *theatrical machine* by which gods, etc., were made to appear in the air, Pl.*Cra*.425d, *Clit*.407a; αἴρειν μ. Antiph.191.15, Alex.126.19: hence, prov. of anything sudden and unexpected, ἀπὸ μηχανῆς θεὸς ἐπεφάνης Men.227; ὥσπερ ἀπὸ μ. D.40.59, cf. Arist.*Po*.1454^{b}1.

4. *area of land irrigated by a machine*, *POxy*.1830.13 (vi A.D.), *PLond*.5.1765 (vi A.D.), *PSI*1.77.14 (vi A.D.).

II. *any artificial means* or *contrivance* for doing a thing, ἤτοι κλήρῳ .., ἢ ἄλλῃ τινὶ μ. Hdt.3.83; εἴ τίς ἐστι μ., ἴθι καὶ πειρῶ Id.8.57, etc.; esp. in pl. μηχαναί, *shifts, devices, wiles*, Hes.*Th*.146; πάντα σοφίσματα καὶ πάσας μ. ἐπεποιήκεε ἐς αὐτοὺς Δαρεῖος Hdt.3.152; μηχαναῖς Διός *by the arts* of Zeus, A.*Ag*.677; χερὸς .. ἐκτίνοντα μηχανάς acts of violence, ib.1582; Ὀρέστην μηχαναῖσι μὲν θανόντα, νῦν δὲ μηχαναῖς σεσωσμένον S.*El*.1228; κρατεῖ μαχαναῖς .. θηρός Id.*Ant*.349 (lyr.); σοφιστῶν μ. Pl.*Lg*.908d: prov., μηχαναὶ Σισύφου Ar.*Ach*.391:—Phrases: πάσας προσφέροντε μ. E.*IT*112; μηχανὴν προσοιστέον Ar.*Th*.1132; πᾶσαν σπουδὴν καὶ μ. προσθερόμενος Plb.1.18.11; ἐπεισήγαγον μ. Id.29.25.1; μηχανὰς εὑρήσομεν, ὥστε ἀπαλλάξαι A.*Eu*.82; πλέκειν E.*Andr*.66; πορίζεσθαι Pl.*Smp*.191b; ἐκπορίζειν Ar.*V*.365; ζητεῖν ib.149; ἀντλεῖν μαχανάν exhaust *one’s resources*, Pi.*P*.3.62; κατ’ ἐμὰν μ. ib.109: c. gen. objecti, ἔξευρε μ. τιν’ Ἀδμήτῳ κακῶν *contrivance against* ills, E.*Alc*.221 (lyr.); but μ. σωτηρίας *a way, means of procuring* or *providing* safety, A.*Th*.209; μυρίων οὐσῶν μ. ἀπαλλαγῆς X.*Cyr*.5.1.12; οὐδεμία μ. [ἐστι] ὅκως οὐ c. fut. ind., Hdt.2.160; μὴ οὐ c. inf., ib.181, 3.51; τὸ μὴ οὐ (prob.) Id.1.209; τίς μ. μὴ οὐχὶ ..; Pl.*Phd*.72d. Alc.1.130b

2. freq. in adverb. phrases, μηδεμιῇ μ. by no *means* whatsoever, by no *contrivance*, Hdt.7.51, etc.; οὓς οὐδεμιῇ μ. δεῖ τιτρώσκειν Hp.*Art*.11; so μήτε τέχνῃ μήτε μ. μηδεμιᾷ Foed.ap.Th.5.18, cf. *IG*1.39.23; opp. πάσῃ τέχνῃ καὶ μ. Lys.19.53; πάσῃ μ. Ar.*Lys*.300 (lyr.); τρόπῳ ἢ μ. ἡτινιοῦν Lexap.D.21.113. ἐκ πάσης μηχανῆς *Cod.Just*.1.3.45.3a

μηχᾰνημα, ατος, τό, = foreg., *machine*, Hp.*Art*.42; *mechanical device*, Arist.*Mech*.848^{a}36; esp. *engine of war*, used in sieges, mostly in pl., D.18.87, Plb.1.48.2, Plu.*Marc*.14, etc.

II. *subtle contrivance*, freq. in Trag., as A.*Pr*.469, 989; of the robe in which Agamemnon was entangled, Id.*Ch*.981; λόγου μ. ποικίλον S.*OC*762; τὰ Ἥρας μ. E.*HF*855; οὐδενὶ μηχανήματι οὐδ’ ἀπάτῃ Antipho 5.22; τὰ πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους μ. X.*Cyr*.1.6.38; πρὸς τὸ μέγεθος τῆς ἀρχῆς ib.8.6.17; μ. εἰς τὸ πείθεσθαι τοῖς νόμοις Id.*Lac*.8.5; δεῖ μηχανήματός τινος ὅπως τὰ .. χρήμαθ’ ἔξω Ar.*Ec*.872.

μηχᾰνησις, Dor. **μᾱχάνᾱσις** Metop.ap.Stob.3.1.120: εως, ἡ:—=μηχανή, Hp.*Art*.72, Dexipp.12 J.; μ. σιτοποιική Plb.1.22.7.

μηχᾰνητέον, *one must contrive*, μ. ὅπως ἄν .. Pl.*Grg*.481a, cf. *Lg*.798e, X.*Eq.Mag*.5.11.

μηχᾰνητής, οῦ, ὁ, *deviser of engines of war*, of Artemon, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.850.

μηχᾰνητικός, ή, όν, = μηχανικός I. 1, X.*HG*3.1.8 (v.l. μηχανικός): c. gen. rei, μ. τοῦ πολλοὺς φαίνεσθαι τοὺς ὀλίγους ἱππέας Id.*Eq.Mag*.5.2.

μηχᾰνητός, ή, όν, *contrived by art*, κεραυνοί, στήλη, Tz.*H*.3.42, 6.6 11.

μηχᾰνία, ἡ, *trickery*, Hsch. s.v. μαγγανεία.

μηχᾰνικός, ή, όν, *resourceful, inventive*, X.*Mem*.4.3.1, v.l. in Id.*HG*3.1.8. Adv. -κῶς D.S.18.27.

2. c. gen. rei, τῶν ἐπιτηδείων -ώτερος X.*Lac*.2.7.

II. *of* or *for machines, mechanical*, ὄργανα μ. Arist.*Pol*.1336^{a}11; αἱ .. κινήσεις αἱ μ. Id.*Mech*.848^{a}14; μ. ἀποδείξεις *in mechanics*, Id.*APo*.76^{a}24: μηχανικά, τά, *the science of mechanics*, title of work ascribed to Aristotle: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) Id.*Metaph*.1078^{a}16, *AP*9.807; μ. ποίημα Sotad.15.6; μ. ἔργα *PFlor*.152.4 (iii A.D.): Subst. μηχανικός, ὁ, *engineer*, Plu.*Per*.27, *Sammelb*.310. Adv. -κῶς Callix.2. w. ref. to architecture, σοφίᾳ τῇ καλουμένῃ μηχανικῇ Procop.*Aed*.1.1.2 K.

μηχᾰνῖτις, v. Μαχανῖτις.

μηχᾰνιώτης, ου, ὁ, *contriver*, *h.Merc*.436.

μηχᾰνιον, τό, dim. of μηχανή, *apparatus, equipment*, *PHarris*112.10 (v A.D.).

μηχᾰνογράφος, ὁ, *writer on military engineering*, Tz.*H*.2.152.

μηχᾰνοδέτης, ου, ὁ, *workman who assembles machines*, *MAMA*3.752 (Corycus).

μηχᾰνοδίφης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, (διφάω) *inventing artifices* or *machines*, Ar.*Pax*790.

μηχᾰνοεις, εσσα, εν, *ingenious*, σοφόν τι τὸ μ. τέχνας S.*Ant*.365 (lyr.).

μηχᾰνοπᾰνουργία, ἡ, *fraud*, *PMasp*.5.16 (vi A.D.).

μηχᾰνοποιέω, *use machines*, Hp.*Fract*.15:—Med., ib.20:—Pass., ib.30.

μηχᾰνοποίημα, ατος, τό, *mechanical construction*, Sallust.8.

μηχᾰνοποιΐα, ἡ, *construction, engineering*, of engines of war, Ath.Mech.10.9; of a clock, *Inscr.Perg*.8(3).103.

μηχᾰνοποιός, ὁ, *maker of engines* or *machines, engineer*, Pl.*Grg*.512b, X.*Cyr*.6.1.22, *Ostr. Bodl*. i 304 (ii B.C.), Sallust.8.

b. *architect, builder*, Procop.*Aed*.1.1.24.

2. *machinist* of the theatre, Ar.*Pax*174, *Fr*.188.

3. metaph., μ. τῆς ὅλης ὑποθέσεως Jul.*Or*.2.59b.

II. Adj. μ. πλῆθος multitude *of siege-engines*, Memn.37.

μηχᾰνορρᾰφέω, *form crafty plans*, A.*Ch*.221.

μηχᾰνορράφος [ρᾰ], ον, *forming crafty plans*, S.*OT*387: c. gen., μ. κακῶν *crafty schemers* of ill, E.*Andr*.447, cf. 1116.

μηχᾰνοστάσιον [στᾰ], τό, *base of an irrigation machine*, *Sammelb*.4481.10 (v A.D.).

μηχᾰνοσφαιροποιΐα, ἡ, *construction of artificial spheres*, Theo Sm.p.180 H.

μηχᾰνοτευχέω, = μηχανοποιέω, Tz.*H*.3.59.

μηχᾰνουργία, ἡ, = μηχανοποιία, Ath.Mech.31.13.

μηχᾰνουργός, ὁ, *artificer, mechanic* or sim., *APl*.5.382, *POxy*.1070.14, 34 (vi A.D.); transfr., as gloss on ῥᾳδιουργός, Hsch.

μηχᾰνοφόρος, ον, *for conveying military machines*, ἅμαζαι, νῆες, Plu.*Ant*.38, Arr.*An*.2.22.6.

μηχάνωμα, ατος, τό, = μηχάνημα, Thphr.*Ign*.59, Sm.Le.8.7:—Dor. **μᾱχάνωμα,** *crane*, *SIG*241 *A* 12 (pl.), al.

μῆχαρ, τό, = μῆχος, A.*Pr*.606, *Ag*.199, *Supp*.394, 594 (all lyr.), Lyc.568.

μήχι, related to μή as οὐχί to οὐ, ναίχι to ναί, Eub.23.

μῆχος, εος, τό, *means, expedient, remedy*, Il.2.342, Od.12.392, Hdt.2.181, 4.151; κακῶν E.*Andr*.536 (lyr.); νόσω Theoc.2.95: c. inf., οὐδὲν ἔσται μ. ὠφελεῖν πάτραν Lyc.1459. (Cf. Goth. *mag* 'can'; if μηχανή (Dor. μᾱχ-) is cogn., μᾶχος must be read in Theoc. l.c. with some codd.)

μία, fem. of εἷς (q.v.).

μῐαιγᾰμία, ἡ, *unlawful wedlock*, in pl., Suid.

μῐαίνω, fut. μιᾰνῶ Antipho 2.2.11; 3 sg. μιᾰνεῖ *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.158 (Cyrene), LXXIs.30.22, al.: aor. ἐμίηνα Il.4.141, Hp.*Flat*.14, App.*BC*2.104, ἐμίᾱνα Pi.*N*.3.16, S.*Fr*.104, E.*Hel*.1000, *IA*[1595], LXXGe.34.5, al.; part. μιάνας Sol.32.3: pf. μεμίαγκα Plu.*TG*21:—Med., aor. ἐμιήνατο Nonn.*D*.45.288:—Pass., fut. μιανθήσομαι Pl.*R*.621c: aor. ἐμιάνθην, Ep. μιάνθην (v. infr.): pf. μεμίασμαι (v. infr.), μεμίαμμαι LXXNu.5.14, al., D.C.51.22; 3 sg. μεμίανται Porph.*Abst*.4.16 (but 3 pl., Phalar.*Ep*.121.2); inf. μεμιάνθαι D.S.36.13, but μεμιάσθαι Horap.1.44: Cyrenaic aor. 2 Pass. ἐμίᾱν in 3 sg. subj. μιᾷ *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.160, al.: fut. Pass. μιᾱσέω in 3 sg. ind. μιᾱσεῖ ib.164:—*stain, dye*, ὡς δ᾽ ὅτε τίς τ᾽ ἐλέφαντα γυνὴ φοίνικι μιήνῃ Il.4.141; ὥσπερ ἔβενος περίδρομος ἐλέφαντα τὸν βραχίονα μιαίνων Hld.10.15, *stain, sully*, μιάνθησαν ἔθειραι αἵματι καὶ κονίῃσι Il.16.795, cf. 23.732; μιάνθην αἵματι μηροί 4.146; αἵματι πεσεῖ μιανθείς S.*OC*1374, cf. A.*Ag*.209 (lyr.); τοὺς θεῶν βωμοὺς αἵματι μ. Pl.*Lg*.782c; μ. βωμὸν εὐγενεῖ φόνῳ E.*IA* l.c.; βορβόρῳ .. ὕδωρ μιαίνων λαμπρόν A.*Eu*.695.

2. freq. of moral pollution, *taint, defile*, Pi. l.c., etc.; κλέος Sol. l.c., E.*Hel*. l.c.; τὸ καλῶς πεφυκὸς οὐδεὶς ἂν μιάνειεν λόγος S.*Fr*.104; ἑνὶ πόνῳ πολλὰ καὶ λαμπρὰ ἔργα μιῆναι App.*BC*2.104; εὔφημον ἦμαρ κακαγγέλῳ γλώσσῃ μ. A.*Ag*.637; μιαίνων εὐσέβειαν῎ Αρης Id.*Th*.344 (lyr.); τὴν δίκην Id.*Ag*.1669; τὰ ἱερά, τὸ θεῖον, Pl.*Lg*.868b, *Ti*.69d; οἶκον θόρυβος μιαίνει Porph.*Abst*.4.12; θεοὺς μιαίνειν οὔ τις ἀνθρώπων σθένει S.*Ant*.1044; τὴν ἁγνείαν τῶν θεῶν Antipho 2.2.12, cf. 2.1.10; *dishonour* a woman, LXXGe.34.5, al.:—Pass., *incur defilement*, A.*Supp*.366, E.*Or*.75, *Berl.Sitzb*. ll.cc., etc.; τὴν ψυχήν Pl.*R*.621c; τῆς ἄλλης [γῆς] αὐτῷ μεμιασμένης Th.2.102; ἡ ψυχὴ μεμιασμένη καὶ ἀκάθαρτος Pl.*Phd*.81b; μιανθέντες τῷ τῆς ἀσεβείας μολυσμῷ Aristeas 66; of ritual defilement in funeral rites, *IG*12(5).593.25 (Iulis) v B.C.. *PMich*.v244.17 (i A.D.)

μῐαιόω, *defile*, ἀνθ᾽ ὧν αὐταὶ ἐμιαίωσαν αὐτὰς ἐν φυρμῷ ἀναμείξεως *Psalm.Solom*.2.15(13).

μῐαιφονέω, *commit murder*, E.*IA*1364, Plu.*Mar*.44.

2. c. acc., *murder AP*5.215 (Mel.), 9.157, Isoc.12.181, Pl.*R*.565e, 571d, Luc.*DMort*.12.3.

μῐαιφονία, ἡ, *bloodthirstiness*, D.25.84, D.S.17.5, Plu.*Art*.30; *murder*, Id.2.994a: pl., τυραννικαὶ μ. ib.457b.

μῐαιφονος, ον, (parox.) *bloodthirsty, murderous*, in Il. always epith. of Ares, 5.31, 455, 844 of human beings, A.*Pr*.868, Arist.*EN*1177^{b}10, al.: coupled with θρασύχειρ, B.*Scol.Oxy.Fr*.5.1 (= *fr*.20*A*.16 S.-M.), μ. γάμων S.*El*.492; μ. μύσος pollution *of murder*, E.*Andr*.335: c. gen., μ. τέκνων *murderess* of thy children, Id.*Med*.1346: Comp. -ώτερος Hdt.5.92.α´, E.*Med*.266: Sup. -ώτατος Id.*Tr*.881. Adv. -νως Memn.1.4: Sup. -ώτατα D.C.79.3. see also μιηφόνος

μίανσις, εως, ἡ, *pollution*, LXXLe.13.44, Porph.*Abst*.4.20.

μίαντης, ου, ὁ, = μιάστωρ I, *EM*785.37.

μιαντός, ή, όν, *stained, defiled*, *Gloss*.

μιακαιεικάς, άδος, ἡ, *the twenty-first of the month*, *BGU*2042.2, 3 (A.D. 105).

μῐᾰρία, ἡ, *brutality*, X.*HG*7.3.6, Is.5.11, D.29.4.

II. *defilement*, esp. *bloodguiltiness*, Antipho 2.3.1, 3.3.12; τὴν αὑτοῦ μ. εἰς ὑμᾶς αὐτοὺς ἐκτρέψαι Id.2.3.9:—condemned by Phryn.323.

μῐᾰρόγλωσσος, ον, *foul-mouthed*, *AP*7.377 (Eryc.).

μῐᾰρολόγος, ον, *foul-mouthed*, Sch.Luc.205.7.

μῐᾰρός, ά, όν, (μιαίνω) *stained* with blood, περὶ δ᾽ αἷμα νένιπται, οὐδέποθι μιαρός Il.24.420.

2. *defiled with blood*, Κιθαιρών E.*Ba*.1384 (anap.); μ. ἡμέραι certain days in the month Anthesterion, on which expiatory libations (χοαί) were offered to the dead, Hsch.; at Rome, ἡμέρα μ., = *dies nefastus*, D.C.51.19; μιαρά, τά, *actions resulting in ritual impurity*, *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.157 (Cyrene).

3. generally, *defiled, polluted*, μ. καὶ ἄναγνος Antipho 2.1.10, cf. Pl.*Lg*.716e; of animals, *unclean*, ὗν δὲ Αἰγύπτιοι μιαρὸν ἥγηνται θηρίον εἶναι Hdt.2.47; θάλασσα ὕδωρ -ώτατον Heraclit.61.

4. in moral sense, *abominable, foul*, ὦ μ. ἦθος S.*Ant*.746; *repulsive* to the moral sense, Arist.*Po*.1452^{b}36, al.: freq. in Ar. as a term of reproach, *blackguard*, μ. κεφαλή *Ach*.285, cf. 282; μιαρώτατος ib.182; μ. φωρή *coarse, brutal* voice, *Eq*.218, cf. S.*Tr*.987 (anap.); μιαρώτατος περὶ τὸν δῆμον Ar.*Eq*.831; μ. τε καὶ ὀλιγαρχικούς Pl.*R*.562d D.18.296, al. Aeschin.1.42, al. Adv. -ρῶς Ar.*Eq*.800; οὕτω φανερῶς καὶ μ. D.21.69. see also μιερός

5. ὦ μιαρέ *you rogue*, in a coaxing sense, Pl.*Phdr*.236e, al.

6. = μάχλος, γύναικες μιαρώταται Alc.39.

7. physically *ugly*, γυναῖκα ὀφθῆναι μ. X.Eph.3.12.

μῐᾰρότης, ητος, ἡ, *foulness*, *An.Ox*.2.440.

μῐᾰροφᾰγέω, *eat abominable meats*, and **-φᾰγία,** ἡ, *eating of abominable meats*, LXX4Ma.5.27.

μίασμα [ῐ], ατος, τό, (μιαίνω) *stain, defilement*, esp. by murder or other crime, *taint of guilt*, A.*Eu*.169 (lyr.), 281, etc.; οὐκ ἔστι γῆρας τοῦδε τοῦ μ. Id.*Th*.682; μ. φεύγων αἵματος E.*Hipp*.35; μ. τῶν φυτευσάντων λαβεῖν S.*OT*1012;οὐ προσῆκον μίασμα εἰς οἴκους εἰσάγεσθαι Antipho 4.1.3; μ. τινὸς ἐπεξέρχεσθαι Id.4.3.6; τὸ μ. εἰς αὑτὸν δέχεσθαι Pl.*Lg*.871b: in pl., A.*Ag*.1420, *Ch*.1017; αἱμάτων μιάσμασι χρανθεῖσα γαῖα Id.*Supp*.265, etc.

II. *that which defiles, pollution*, of persons, χώρας μ. καὶ θεῶν ἐγχωρίων Id.*Ag*.1645; πατροκτόνον μ. καὶ θεῶν στύγος, of Clytaemnestra, Id.*Ch*.1028· μ. χώρας ἐλαύνειν S.*OT*97; ὡς μ. τοῦδ' ἡμὶν ὄντος ib.241: in Prose more generally, πνεῦμα μεμιασμένον νοσηροῖσι μιάσμασι Hp.*Flat*.5.

μίασμός, ὁ, = μίανσις, LXXWi.14.26, 2Ep.Pet.2.10, Plu.2.393c, Porph.*Abst*.4.20 (pl.), Iamb.*Myst*.3.31 (pl.).

2. *scandal, crime*, Gal.*Anim.Pass*.4 (pl.).

μιάστωρ, ορος, ὁ, (μιαίνω) *crime-stained wretch who pollutes others*, A.*Ch*.944, S.*OT*353, *El*.275; μ. Ἑλλάδος E.*Or*.1584: in later Prose, Jul.*Or*.2.58d.

II. *avenger* of such guilt (cf. ἀλάστωρ), A.*Eu*.177 (unless in signf.1), S.*El*.603, E.*Med*.1371.

μίαχος· μίασμα, ἀσέβημα, κτλ., Hsch.; also, = τὸ δυσῶδες, Id.

μιαχρός, ά, όν, = καθαρός, Id.

μίγα [ῐ], Adv. *mixed, blent with*, κωκυτῷ Pi.*P*.4.113; μ. θηλυτέρησιν A.R.4.1345; μ. τῷδε σὺν ἀνδρί *together* with .., *Epigr.Gr*.386 (Apamea Cibotus). Orph.*A*.791

μῐγάδην [ᾰ], Adv., = foreg., Nic.*Al*.277, 349.

μῐγάδις, Adv., = foreg., Theognost.*Can*.163.

μῐγάζομαι, Ep. for μείγνυμαι, μιγαζομένους φιλότητι Od.8.271, cf. Orph.*A*.343.

μῐγάς, άδος, ὁ and ἡ, *mixed pell-mell*, μιγάσιν Ἕλλησιν βαρβάροις θ' ὁμοῦ E.*Ba*.18, cf. 1356; ἐκ πολλῶν ἐθνῶν μιγάδες συλλεγέντες Isoc.4.24, etc.; πολλοὶ δ' ἔπιπτον μιγάδες E.*Andr*.1142: c. dat., Θρήϊξιν μιγάδες Σκύθαι A.R.4.320: as fem., μ. λοιβαί Id.3.1210.

2. = μιξοβάρβαρος, D.Chr.53.6.

μίγδᾰ, Adv. *promiscuously, confusedly*, Od.24.77, *h.Cer*.426, Alc.70: c. dat., μίγδ' ἄλλοισι θεοῖσι *among* the gods, Il.8.437.

μίγδην, Adv., = foreg., *h.Merc*.494, A.R.3.1381, Orph.*Fr*.223. μίγδαν Pi.*fr*.52m.7 S.-M.

μιγδηράζειν· ὑβρίζειν, Hsch.

μῐγής, ές, = μικτός, Nic.*Fr*.68.4. cf. μιγός (perh. read μιγῆ)

μίγμα, ατος, τό, (μείγνυμι) *mixture, compound*, Emp. and Anaxag.ap.Arist.*Ph*.187[a]33, cf. *Metaph*.1012[a]28. transf. of style, D.H.*Dem*.5.

2. μίγματα, τά, of drugs, Plu.2.80a, Dsc.5.44, Apollon.ap.Gal.12.655; sg., LXXSi.38.8; μίγμα σμύρνης καὶ ἀλόης Ev.Jo.19.39; of pigments, D.H.*Is*.4, *Comp*.21; of condiments, Plu.2.997a; of amalgams, Zos.Alch.p.197 B. (In codd. sts. μῖγμα, for which **μεῖγμα** (formed like χεῦμα) shd. perh. be restored in Emp. and Anaxag.ap.Arist., but μίγμα (formed like χύμα) may be retained in later texts.) cf. μεῖχμα

μιγμᾰτοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *apothecary*, Gal.13.68.

μῐγός, ή, όν, *not sorted out*, ἐρέα *Edict.Diocl*.25.11 cf. μιγής.

μιγμός, οῦ, ὁ, = μίγμα, D.L.7.158.

Μίδας [ῐ], gen. ου or α, Ion. **Μίδης,** εω, ὁ, *Midas*, proverbial for his wealth, εἰ .. πλουτοίη .. Μίδεω καὶ Κινύρεω μάλιον Tyrt.12.6, cf. Hom.*Epigr*.3; ἐὰν .. πλουτῇ Κινύρα τε καὶ Μίδα μᾶλλον Pl.*Lg*.660e, cf. *R*.408b; ὑπὲρ .. τὸν Μίδα πλοῦτον Luc.*Merc.Cond*.20; his ass's ears alluded to in Ar.*Pl*.287, etc.

II. *the luckiest throw* of the dice, which (with the Greeks) was when the numbers were all different, = Ἡρακλῆς, Eub.58.

III. *a destructive insect in beans*, Thphr.*CP*4.15.4.

μιεῖν· ἐσθίειν, Hsch. (dub., v. μνίειν and καταμιεῖ)

μῐερός, ά, όν, late form of μιαρός, Call.*Hec*.1.4.7, *Epigr.Gr*.336.4 (Alexandria Troas).

μῐεστήρ, prob. = *μισστήρ (= μιάστωρ), gloss in *POxy*.1802.61 (ii/iii A.D.); (cf. χιέζω = χιάζω, πιάζω = πιέζω).

μιηφόνος, ον, = μιαιφόνος, Archil.48.

Μιθρᾰδάτης [δᾱ], ου, ὁ, *Mithradates*, *PPetr*.3pp.170, 172 (iii B.C.), *OGI*345.6 (i B.C.), etc.:—also **Μιθριδ-,** *IG*7.303.80 (Oropus, iii B.C.), *PStrassb*.115.12 (ii B.C.), etc.; **Μιθροδ-,** *PGurob*22.2 (iii B.C.); **Μειριδ-,** *PAvrom*.1 *A* 29, *B* 31; **Μιραδ-,** ib.2 *A* 12, *B* 17 (i B.C.):—hence Adj. **Μιθραδάτειος,** α, ον, πόλεμος App.*Mith*.121; Μ. φάρμακα ib.111, cf. Gal.14.2; **Μιθριδάτειος** ἀντίδοτος Dsc.*Ther*.3; **Μιθριδάτιον,** τό, *dog's-tooth violet*, *Erythronium Dens canis*, Plin.*HN*25.6.2 (also, = σκόρδιον, ibid., Ps.-Dsc.3.111); **Μιθραδατισμός,** ὁ, *siding with M.*, Str.13.1.66.

Μιθραῖον, τό, *shrine of Mithras*, *PGurob*22.10 (iii B.C.).

Μιθράκανα, τά, *festival of Mithras*, *Rev.Ét.Gr*.2.18 (Amorium), cf. Str.11.14.9 (v.l. Μιθρακηνοῖς).

Μίθρας, ου, ὁ, *Mithras*, X.*Cyr*.7.5.53, Str.15.3.13, *IG*14.996, al., Porph.*Antr*.6, etc.

Μιθριακός, ή, όν, *of Mithras*, μυστήριον Zos.Alch.p.114 B.

μίθρος ἢ **μίθρους**· συζευγνυμένους, Hsch.

μίκαι· λάχανα, ὄμβρια, Id.

μίκας· μικρολόγος, Id.

μῑκῐχιζόμενος, Lacon. **μικκιχιδδόμενος,** in athletic contests at Sparta, *boy in third year of public education*, i.e. nine years old *IG*3(1).285, al.; ἀπὸ μικιχιζομένων μέχρι μελλειρονείας ib.296: **μικιζόμενος** = foreg., Λέξεις Ἡροδότου in Stein Hdt.iip.465 (Berol.1871).

μικκοπρεπής, ές, Dor. form of μικροπρεπής, *POxy*.410.73.

μικκός, ά, όν, Dor. and Boeot. for μικρός A.*fr*.47a i 23, ii 15 R, Ar.*Ach*.909, Archyt.1, Theoc.5.66, 8.64, Call.*Cer*.111; also (ή, όν) Ion., αἱ μικκαὶ σφαῖραι Hp.*Art*.3 (cod.Apollon.Cit.); ἐλαίου μίκκον (sic) Id.*Nat.Mul*.93 (v.l.), cf. 100 (v.l.), Call.*Fr*.179, *Iamb*.1.382, Herod.6.59, *AP*5.120 (Phld.), Ael.Dion.*Fr*.187; found in Epicur.*Fr*.560, Müller-Bees *Inschriften derjüdischen Katakombe* p.51 (ii/iii A.D.), *PLond*.2.239.16 (iv A.D.), *Sammelb*.5747; cf. μικός.

μικκότρωγος, ον, *eating little*, name of a parasite in Plaut.*Stich*.242.

μικκύλος [ῠ], Dim. of μικρός, Mosch.1.13.

μίκλας· αἶγας, Hsch.

μῑκός, ή, όν, = μικρός, μικκός, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.47 (v.l.), *IG*2.47.12 (iv B.C.), 1407.10 (iv B.C.), *Trag.Adesp*.31 (= *Stoic*.2.57), *PFay*.127.12, 13 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.1655.9, 2153.18 (both iii A.D.), cf. stem of Myc. pers. n. *mi-ka-ri-jo*.

μικρᾰδῐκητής, οῦ, ὁ, *doing petty wrongs*, Arist.*Rh*.1391[a]29.

μικραίτιος, ον, *complaining of trifles, easily provoked*, Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1055.24, Luc.*Fug*.19, Charito 6.6; *amor* μ. *semper* Plin.*Ep*.2.2.1.

μικρασπις or **σμίκρ-,** ιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *with small shield*, Pl.*Criti*.119b.

μικραῦλαξ, ἄκος, ὁ, ἡ, *with small furrows*: χῶρος μ. a *little* field, *AP*6.36 (Phil.).

μικρέμπορος, ὁ, *pedlar, huckster*, Babr.111.1, Aesop.322[b].

μικροβᾰσῐλεία, ἡ, *small kingdom*, Eust.76.40, 1952.42.

μικροβᾰσῐλεύς, έως, ὁ, = μικρὸς βασιλεύς, Id.81.35, etc.

μικροβοτρυς, gloss on μικρόρρωξ, Hsch.

μικροβωλος, ον, *in small lumps*, σμύρνα Dsc.1.64.

μικρογένειος, ον, *with small chin*, Polem.*Phgn*.35.

μικρογενυς, υ, gen. υος, *with small jaws*, Adam.2.23.

μικρογλάφῠρος [ᾰ], ον, *refined, neat*, Arist.*Phgn*.808[a]30.

μικρογνωμοσύνη, ἡ, *narrow-mindedness*, Poll.4.13.

μικρογρᾰφέω, *write with a short vowel*, Sch.rec.A.*Pers*.297, Hdn.*Epim*.200 (both Pass.).

μικρογρᾰφία, ἡ, *writing with a short vowel*, Eust.410.47.

μικροδοσία, ἡ, *giving small presents, stinginess*, Plb.5.90.5.

μικροδουλος, ὁ, *little slave*, Arr.*Epict*.4.1.55.

μικροθαύμαστος, ον, *admiring trifles*, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.677.

μικροθεν, Adv. *from childhood up*, *POxy*.1216.5 (ii/iii A.D.).

μικροθῡμία, ἡ, *faint-heartedness*, *Placit*.5.13.1.

μικροθῡμος, ον, *mean-spirited, narrow-minded*, D.H.11.12.

μικροκαμπής, ές, *with a small bend, much bent*, Antyll.(?)ap.Orib.45.18.5, Paul.Aeg.6.18.

μικροκαρπία, ἡ, *bearing of small fruit*, Thphr.*CP*6.18.8, Str.2.1.16.

μικροκαρπος, ον, *bearing small fruit*, Thphr.*CP*2.10.2.

μικροκενόσπουδος, ον, *busy with foolish trifles*, Phld.*Herc*.1457.9.

μικροκέρᾰμον, τό, *small pot*, *PBremen*22.7 (ii A.D.).

μικροκέφᾰλος, ον, *small-headed*, Arist.*Pr*.955[b]6: Comp., Id.*Phgn*.809[b]5: Sup., Id.*Pr*.955[b]5.

μικροκίνδῡνος, ον, *exposing oneself to danger for trifles*, opp. μεγαλοκίνδυνος, Id.*EN*1124[b]7.

μικροκλέπτης, ου, ὁ, *petty thief*, Sch.Ar.*V*.962.

μικροκοίλιος, ον, *with small ventricle*, Arist.*PA*667[a]32.

2. *with small internal canal*, Mnesith.ap.Orib.21.7.6.

μικροκομψος, ον, *finicking, affected*, D.H.*Comp*.4.

μικρολεγής, ές, coined as opp. of τανηλεγής by Eust.1436.12.

μικροληψία, ἡ, *acceptance of small presents*, Plb.5.90.5.

μικρολογέομαι, *to be* μικρολόγος, esp. *examine minutely*, Cratin.429, X.*HG*3.1.26; *split hairs*, οὐ μικρολογησόμενος οὐδὲ περὶ τῶν ὀνομάτων μαχούμενος Lys.33.3: c. inf., μικρολογούμενοι παθεῖν App.*Pun*.79:—later in Act., D.H.*Dem*.21; *use trivial language*, Demetr.*Eloc*.56.

2. *deal meanly* or *shabbily*, πρὸς τοὺς θεούς (in sacrifice) Luc.*Nav*.28; περὶ τοὺς θεούς Plu.2.179f; πρὸς τοὺς φίλους Hierocl.*in CA*7p.429 M.

μικρολογητέον, *one must be niggardly*, ἔν τινι Plu.2.822a.

μικρολογία or **σμικρ-** (v. μικρός), ἡ, *meanness, stinginess*, Thphr.*Char*.10, Plb.31.27.16.

II. *pettiness*, Pl.*R*.486a, Arist.*Metaph*.995[a]10, Plot.1.4.7; *hair-splitting*, Isoc.13.8, etc.: pl., *meticulous arguments, 'logic-chopping'*, Pl.*Hp.Ma*.304b; *minutiae*, in Art, D.H.*Comp*.25.

2. *disparagement, depreciating language*, Isoc.15.2. Ptol.*Tetr*.192.

μικρολόγος or **σμικρ-,** ον, *counting trifles, careful about trifles*; and so,

1. *caring about petty expenses, penurious*, D.59.36, Thphr.*Char*.10.1, Hyp.*Fr*.255, etc.; σὺ δὲ μ. ἄρ' οὐ θέλων καινὰς πρίασθαι (sc. ἐμβάδας) Men.109.4.

2. *cavilling about trifles, captious*, μ. καὶ μεμψίμοιρος Isoc.12.8; μ. καὶ μικρολύπους Plu.2.171b; *petty*, Pl.*Smp*.210d. Adv. -γως Plu.2.730b.

μικρολῡπία, ἡ, *annoyance at trifles*, pap. in *Aegyptus*63.154–5.

μικρολῡπος, ον, *vexed at trifles*, ib.129c, 171b, Heph.Astr.1.1; μ. ἤθη Plu.*Phoc*.2.

μικρομεγέθης, ες, *small in size*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.95, Sor.1.33, Heph.Astr.1.1.

μικρομελής, ές, *small-limbed*, Arist.*Phgn*.808[a]29.

μικρομέρεια, ἡ, *a consisting of small parts*, Id.*de An*.405[a]11, *Mete*.348[a]9, *Pr*.967[b]7.

μικρομερής or **σμικρ-,** ές, (μέρος) *consisting of small parts*, Pl.*Ti*.60e (Comp.), 78b (Comp.), Arist.*Metaph*.989[a]1 (Sup.), *Cael*.303[b]27, Ptol.*Alm*.2.10 (Comp.). Adv. σμικρομερῶς *to a slight extent*, *PMasp*.2.6 (vi A.D.).

μικρομετρέω, *give short measure*, Sch. Ar.*Pl*.436.

μικρομισθος, ον, *receiving small pay*, Procop.*Goth*.4.25 (s.v.l., fort. μακρο-).

μικρόμμᾰτος, ον, *small-eyed*, Arist.*Phgn*.808[a]30.

μικρόμυρτος, ον, *with small berries*, of myrtle, Thphr.*CP*6.18.5.

μικρόνησος, ἡ, *small island*, Eust.1619.8.

μικρόπλεον, Adv. *a little more*, *BGU*316.3 (iv A.D.):—also **-πλους,** ζήσας μικορόπλους ἔτη κβ´ *IG*14.2560; ζ. μ. ἐτῶν ἑξήκοντα ib.2300.

μικρόπνους, ουν, (πνοή) *short breathing*, Hp.*Epid*.2.3.7.

μικρόποιέω, *lower the tone of* writing, Longin.41.1.

μικρόποιός, όν, *making small, diminishing*, Id.43.6.

μικρόπολῑτεία, ἡ, *citizenship in a petty state*, Stob.3.39.29.

μικρόπολίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *citizen of a petty state*, Ar.*Eq*.8.17, X.*HG*2.2.10, Aeschin.2.120, D.Chr.34.46.

μικρόπολῑτικός, ή, όν, *belonging to a petty state*, Ar.*Fr*.819.

μικρόπόνηρος, ον, *wicked in small things*, Arist.*Pol*.1295b10.

μικρόπους, ουν, gen. ποδος, *small-footed*, Eust.1502.26.

μικρόπρέπεια, ἡ, *meanness, shabbiness*, Arist.*Rh*.1366b19, *EN*1107b20, 1122a30, Jul.*Mis*.339b, Hierocl.*in CA*17p.459 M.

II. *triviality*, Demetr.*Eloc*.83.

μικρόπρεπής, ές, (πρέπω) *petty, mean, shabby*, opp. μεγαλοπρεπής, Arist.*EN*1123a27; ἡ ἀκριβολογία μικροπρεπές ib.1122b8; μικροπρεπὲς ἡ ἀκρίβεια Demetr.*Eloc*.53, cf. 60, Charond.ap.Stob.4.2.24, Phalar.*Ep*.118 (Comp.); μ. [βίος] Plu.2.8a. Adv. -πῶς Posidon.ap.Gal.5.471, Sch.E.*Ph*.111.

μικρόπρόσωπος, ον, *small-faced*, Arist.*Phgn*.808a30.

-προς, adv., *about, more or less*, ζήσας .. τὸν [πάντα βίον ἔτη π]εντήκοντα μικρόπρος *SEG*32.1064 (late Rom.imp.); also **μικροῦ πρός** *SEG*31.1431 (A.D. 852), **μικρῷ πρός,** *ACO*2(1).186.31.

μικρόπτερα, f.l. for μικρὰ πτερά, *Gloss*.

μικρόπτέρυξ, ῠγος, ὁ, ἡ, *with small wings*, Sch.Pi.*P*.4.29.

μικρόπύρηνος [ῡ], ον, *with small kernels*, Thphr.*CP*1.16.2 (Comp.).

μικρόρραξ, ᾱγος, ὁ, ἡ, *with small berries*, of the currant-grape, Dsc.5.2.

μικρόρρῑν, ῑνος, ὁ, ἡ, *small-nosed*, Suid. s.v. κολοβόρριν.

μικρορροπύγιος [ῡ], ον, *with small rump*, Arist.*HA*504a34.

μικρόρρωξ, ωγος, ὁ, ἡ, = μικρόρραξ, Hsch.

μικρός and **σμῑκρός,** ά, όν, Dor., Ion. **μικκός** (q.v.): **σμικρός** is corroborated by metre in Il.17.757, Hes.*Op*.361, and might be restored in Il.5.801, Od.3.296 (μικρός codd.); it is prob. the only form in Hdt. (μικρός 2.74 codd.): freq. in Lyr. and prob. always in Trag. (exc. where metre requires μικρός, as S.*Aj*.161 (anap., Comp.)); most freq. in Pl.; but in Th., also Ar. and other Com., μικρός prevails, σμικρός being found Th.4.13, 7.75, 8.81, Ar.*Ach*.523, *V*.5; Att. Inscrr. have σμικρός *IG*1.313.111, al., μικρός ib.369.10, al.:—*small, little*,

1. in Size, μ. ἔην δέμας Il.5.801; μ. λίθος Od.3.296; κίρκον, ὅ τε σμικρῇσι φόνον φέρει ὀρνίθεσσιν Il.17.757; σμ. ἄστεα Hdt.1.5; μεγάθεϊ σμικροί Id.2.74: with Dims., μ. πολίχνιον, γήδιον, παιδάρια, Isoc.5.145, X.*Cyr*.8.3.38, *Ages*.1.21: as a Com. exaggeration, δικαστηρίδιον μ. πάνυ Ar.*V*.803; σκαλαθυρμάτι᾽ ἄττα μ. Id.*Nu*.630, etc.: c. inf., μικροὶ δ᾽ ὁρᾶν Id.*Pax*821: as a term of reproach, Κλειγενὴς ὁ μικρός Id.*Ra*.709, cf. Pl.*Prt*.323d, Arist.*EN*1123b7, Alex.98.7; Ἀμύντας ὁ μ. Arist.*Pol*.1311b3; οἱ ἐν μικρῷ μεγάλοι *short* but stoutly built, Philostr.*Gym*.36; ὁ μ. δάκτυλος *SIG*1172.4 (Lebena). in place-names, ἀπὸΔιοπολείτου μικροῦ *SEG*30.1720, μηκρᾶς Ἀ[σ]ίας ib. 26.790 (Byzantium, vi A.D.)

2. in Quantity, σμικρὸν ἐπὶ σμικρῷ καταθεῖναι Hes.*Op*.361; μέλιτος μικρόν Ar.*V*.878; μ. ὄψον, ἀργυρίδιον, X.*Mem*.3.14.1, Ar.*Pl*.240, cf. Antiph.44.

3. in Amount or Importance, *petty, trivial, slight*, σμ. πρόφασις Thgn.323; ἔπος, ἔγκλημα, ῥοπή, etc., S.*OC*443, *Tr*.361, *OT*961, etc.; ἐκ σμικροῦ λόγου on some *slight* pretext, Id.*OC*620; ἐν σμικρῷ λόγῳ παρῆκεν as of *small* account, ib.569; αἰτίας μικρᾶς πέρι E.*Andr*.378, etc.; οὐδὲ μικρόν, = οὐδὲ γρῦ, D.19.37; of persons, of *small* account, opp. μέγας, σμ. ἐν σμικροῖς, μέγας ἐν μεγάλοις Pi.*P*.3.107; ἄριστ᾽ ἂν καὶ μέγας ὀρθοῖθ᾽ ὑπὸ μικροτέρων S.*Aj*.161 (anap.), etc.; σμ. τίθησί με Id.*OC*958; βίος ὁ μ., = μέτριος, E.*Fr*.504; τίνος σμικροτάτου μεταβαλόντος, σμικρότατος τὴν δύναμιν, Pl.*R*.473b; of the mind, οὐ σμικρὸν φρονεῖ S.*Aj*.1120; of style, *mean*, [Φίλιστος] μικρὸς ταῖς ἐκφράσεσιν D.H.*Vett.Cens*.3.2; of festivals, *of lesser importance*, Ἁλίεια τὰ μεγάλα καὶ τὰ μ. *SIG*1067.14 (Cedreae).

II. of Time, *short*, Pi.*O*.12.12, Ar.*Pl*.126, etc.; εἰς μ. χρόνον Pl.*R*.498d πρὸς μικρόν *GVI*1842.3 (Egypt, i/ii A.D.); ἐν μικρῷ (sc. χρόνῳ) *shortly*, X.*Cyn*.5.32, *Eq*.8.7; πρὸ μικροῦ Poll.1.72; ἔτι μικρὸν καὶ καταλιθοβολήσουσί με LXXEx.17.4.

2. of Age, *young*, *Ostr. Bodl*. i 237 (ii B.C.), etc.

III. Adverbial usages,

1. regul. Adv. σμικρῶς, *but little*, Pl.*Criti*.107d; μικρῶς *by a little*, prob. in Archim.*Stom*.1: Sup. σμικρότατα X.*Mem*.3.11.12.

2. σμικροῦ or μικροῦ *within a little, almost*, Id.*Cyr*.1.4.8, D.18.151, etc.; in full, μικροῦ δεῖν, v. δεῖ II, δέω (B) 1; μικροῦ τινος ἀπελείφθη τοῦ μή .. Ach.Tat.7.13; but μικροῦ πρίασθαι *for a little, cheap*, X.*Mem*.2.10.4.

3. σμικρῷ *by a little*, with Comp., Pl.*Plt*.262c, etc.; also σμικρῷ πρόσθεν *a little* before, Id.*Lg*.719b, etc.; μικρῷ ἄνωθεν D.44.6.

4. μικρόν *a little*, σμικρὸν ὑπολείπεσθαι, σμ. τι παρακλίνειν, X.*An*.5.4.22, Pl.*Cra*.410a; of Time, X.*An*.3.1.11, etc.; repeated, μικρὸν μικρόν Antiph.10: pl., of Degree, σμικρὰ γεωμετρίας ἔμπειροι Pl.*R*.527a, etc.; σμίκρ᾽ ἄττα διατρίψαντες Id.*Prt*.316a; μικρὰ διακινήσω σε περὶ τοῦ πράγματος Sosip.1.22; περιπάτησον μικρὰ μετ᾽ ἐμοῦ Men.*Sam*.243, cf. Plu.*Luc*.31.

5. with Preps.,

a. ἐπὶ σμικρόν *but a little*, S.*El*.414, Hdt.4.129.5; *in detail*, Antipho 6.18 (s.v.l.).

b. κατὰ μικρόν *into small pieces*, X.*An*.7.3.22; so κατὰ μικρὰ γενομένης τῆς δυνάμεως ib.5.6.32; also, *little by little*, κατὰ μικρὸν ἀεί Ar.*V*.702, cf. *Nu*.741; opp. συλλήβδην, Pl.*R*.344a; καὶ κατὰ σμ. or μ, *ever so little*, Id.*Sph*.241c, Isoc.3.10, D.2.22.

c. παρὰ μικρόν *within a little*, παρὰ μ. ἐλθεῖν c. inf., to be *within an ace* of doing, E.*Heracl*.295 (anap.), cf. Isoc.7.6, etc.; παρὰ μ. ἦλθον ἀποθανεῖν Id.17.42; τὸ παρὰ μ. ὥσπερ οὐδὲν ἀπέχειν δοκεῖ Arist.*Ph*.197a30; but τὸ παρὰ μ. σῴζεσθαι to be *only just* saved, Id.*Rh*.1371b11, cf. Simp.*in Ph*.344.10; *gradual, imperceptible* change, Arist.*Pol*.1303a20; οὐδὲ παρὰ μ. ἦν κρεῖττον c. inf., Plb.12.20.7; [ἡ τύχη] παρὰ μ. εἰς ἑκάτερα ποιεῖ μεγάλας ῥοπάς Id.15.6.8, cf. Isoc.4.59; but also παρὰ μ. ποιεῖσθαι, ἡγεῖσθαι, to think *little* of .., D.61.51, Isoc.5.79.

d. μετὰ μικρόν *a little* after, Ev.Matt.26.73.

IV. besides regul. Comp. and Sup. μικρότερος, -ότατος (Ar.*Eq*.789, D.*Prooem*.48, etc.), there are the irreg. ἐλάσσων, ἐλάχιστος, from ἐλαχύς, and μείων, μεῖστος, also μειότερος; v. μείων. [ῑ by nature] (Perh. cf. Lat. *mīca, mīcidus*, OHG. *smāhi*, ONorse *smár* 'little'.)

μικρόσαρκος, ον, *with little flesh*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.81. **-σῑτία,** ἡ, *an eating little, spare diet*, Alex.197.

μικρόσῑτος, ον, *eating little*, Hsch. and Suid. s.v. σικχός.

μικρόσκελής, ές, *short-legged*, Arist.*PA*684a10.

μικρόσοφος, ον, *wise in small matters*, D.S.26.1.

μικρόσπερμος, ον, *with small seeds*, Thphr.*HP*8.3.5 (Comp.).

μικρόσπλαγχνος, ον, *with small viscera*, Gal.5.318: Sup., Mnesith.ap.Orib.21.7.6.

μικρόστᾰχυς, υ, *with small ear*, Thphr.*HP*8.4.3.

μικρόστηθος, ον, *narrow-chested*, Mnesith.ap.Orib.21.7.6 (Sup.).

μικρόστομος, ον, *with a small mouth* or *orifice*, ἄγγος Hp.*Morb*.4.57; ζῷα Arist.*HA*502ᵃ8; of the womb, Sor.2.56.

μικρόσφαιρος, ον, name of the smallest lump of Indian μαλάβαθρον, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.65. Plin.*HN*12.44.

μικρόσφυκτέω, *have a weak pulse*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.83, Gal.7.194.

μικρόσφυκτος, ον, *with a weak pulse*, Dsc.5.9, Gal.9.831.

μικρόσφυξία, ἡ, *weakness of pulse*, Id.7.137, Paul.Aeg.3.34.

μικρότεχνία, ἡ, *pettiness in art*, Sch.D.T.p.110 H.

μικρότης or **σμικρ-** (v. μικρός), ητος, ἡ, *smallness*, first in Anaxag.1, cf. Arist.*Metaph*.1056ᵇ29; διὰ σμικρότητα ἀόρατα Pl.*Ti*.43a, cf. Isoc.4.27; of voice, Arist.*de An*.422ᵇ30; ἀνέμων Thphr.*Vent*.1: pl., μεγέθη καὶ μ. Plu.2.687e.

2. *meanness, pettiness*, of rank, Isoc.4.93, Arist.*Pol*.1302ᵇ4; of matters, Id.*Rh*.1393ᵃ9; of language, *triviality*, Longin.43.1.

μικροτοκιστής, οῦ, ὁ (in Lat. form), *small money-lender*, *CIL*9.823 (Luceria).

μικροτοπος, ον, *with a small opening*, ὀφθαλμοί Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.86.

μικροτράπεζος [ᾰ], ον, *keeping a mean, shabby table*, Antiph.172.1.

μικροτράχηλος [ᾰ], ον, *with small cervix*, of the womb, Sor.2.56.

μικροτρῐχος, ον, (θρίξ) *short-haired*, Arist.*HA*498ᵇ17.

μικροφάγος [ᾰ], ον, *eating little*, Suid. s.v. ματιολοιχός.

μικρόφθαλμος or **σμικρ-,** ον, *small-eyed*, Hp.*Epid*.6.7.1 Ptol.*Tetr*.143, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.203, *BGU*364.6 (vi A.D.).

μικροφῐλοτῑμία, ἡ, *petty ambition*, Thphr.*Char*.23 tit.

μικροφῐλότῑμος, ον, *seeking petty distinctions*, ib.23.2.

μικροφροσύνη, ἡ, *littleness of mind*, σοφιστικὴ μ. Plu.2.351a, cf. Poll.4.13.

μικροφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, (φρήν) *small-minded*, D.C.61.5, Max.Tyr.41.5 (σμ-). Adv. -φρόνως Poll.4.15.

μικροφῠής, ές, *of low growth, short*, Sch.Ar.*Av*.439, Porph.*Antr*.28. Adv. -φυῶς, ὑποκορίσαι Eust.1196.11.

μικροφῠΐα, ἡ, *low stature, low growth*, Str.17.2.1

μικροφυλλος, ον, *with small leaves*, ποίη, παρθένιον τὸ μ., Hp.*Ulc*.14 (**σμικρόφυλλον,** τό, Id.ap.Gal.19.128).

μικροφωνία, ἡ, *weakness of voice*, Arist.*GA*787ᵃ3.

μικροφωνος, ον, *weak-voiced*, Alex.26, Arist.*GA*787ᵃ4, Gal.2.656. cop., Plu.2.963a

II. of letters, *weak-sounding*, D.H.*Comp*.14.

μικροχᾰρής, ές, (χαίρω) *easily pleased*: τὰ μ. *paltry pleasantries*, Longin.4.4; τὰ κατάρρυθμα μικροχαρῆ Id.41.1; ἡδοναὶ ἀγεννεῖς καὶ μ. Antip.*Stoic*.3.255, cf. Phld.*Po*.5.25.

μικροχωρος, ον, *with little land* or *soil*, Str.3.4.19.

μικροψῡχέω, *swoon, faint*, = λιποψυχέω, Arist.*Pr*.890ᵇ11.

μικροψῡχία, ἡ, *littleness of soul, meanness of spirit*, Isoc.5.79, D.18.279, 19.193, Arist.*EN*1125ᵃ33, Men.*Georg.Fr*.3, Longin.4.7.

μικροψῡχος, ον, *mean-spirited*, Isoc.4.172 (Comp.), D.18.269, Arist.*EN*1123ᵇ10. Adv. -χως Procop.Gaz.*Ep*.59.

μικρύνω or **σμικρ-**, *belittle*, Demetr.*Eloc*.236.

2. *make small, lessen*, Dsc.*Eup*.1.154, Gal.18(1).77.

3. *write with a short vowel*, σμικρυνθέντος τοῦ ̆ο Eust.68.1, cf. Zonar. s.v. ἔρον.

μικρώνῠμος, ον, (ὄνομα) in Comp., *named by a smaller number*, πολύγωνος Iamb.*in Nic*.p.71 P.

μικτέον, (μείγνυμι) *one must mix*, Pl.*Ti*.48a codd. (leg. **μεικτέον**).

μικτός, ή, όν, *mixed, blended*, Ar.*Th*.1114, Pl.*Phlb*.22d, etc.; opp. ἁπλοῦς, Id.*R*.547e; μ. ἐκ τούτων *compounded* of these, Id.*Lg*.837b, cf. D.H.*Dem*.41. Adv. -τῶς Str.1.2.27, Gal.9.703.

2. *motley*, *POxy*.1153.14 (i A.D.). (In early texts **μεικτός** (which is written in *PCair.Zen*.292.25, al. (iii B.C.)) shd. prob. be restored, v. μείγνυμι.)

μικτότης, ητος, ἡ, *compoundedness*, opp. ἁπλότης, Dam.*Pr*.65.

μικτόχροος, ον, *party-coloured*, Archim.*Bov*.13, 21.

μῑκύθειος [ῠ], ον, Adj. of pr. n. Μίκυθος, σκάφια *Inscr.Délos*443 *B b*69 (ii B.C.). ἀργυρίς, κύλιξ, ib. 442*B*142, 172 (ii B.C.).

μῑκύθινον· τὸ μικρὸν καὶ νήπιον, Hsch.

μῑκύθος, η, ον, Dim. of μικκός, as pr. n. [ῑ, *AP*6.355 (Leon.).]

μῖλαξ, ᾰκος, ἡ, Att. for σμῖλαξ; v. σμῖλαξ IV.

μῖλαξ (B), = μέλλαξ, Hermipp.33, Hsch.

Μῑλήσιος, α, ον, *Milesian*, Hdt.1.17, etc.; Μιλήσιοι, οἱ, *the Milesians*, Id.5.28, etc.: prov., πάλαι ποτ᾽ ἦσαν ἄλκιμοι Μ. Anacr.85; Μιλησίη (sc. χώρα), ἡ, Hdt.5.29:—also **Μῑλησιακός,** ή, όν, Plu.*Crass*.32, etc.; **-κά**, τά, title of work by Aristides:—pecul. fem. **Μῑλησίς,** ίδος, παρθενικαί Parth.*Fr*.29.6. from Μιλᾶτιος, Myc. *mi-ra-ti-ja* (fem. pl.)

Μῑλησῐουργής, ές, (ἔργον) *of Milesian work*, κλίνη Critias35 D., cf. *IG*1.330.3, 7, 11(2).287 *B* 135 (Delos, iii B.C.); ἡδυπότιον ib.2².1534.246.

Μίλητος [ῑ], Aeol. **Μίλλᾱτος** Theoc.28.21 Μίλατος *SEG*23.189 (Argos, *c*.330 B.C.); also a town in Crete, Μίλητος Il.2.647, ethnic Μιλάτιοι, *Inscr.Cret*.1.8.6.36: ἡ:—*Miletus*, Il.2.868, Hdt.5.28, etc.

μῑλῐάζω, *measure by miles and mark by milestones*, in Pass., Plb.34.11.8.

μῑλῐαρήσιον, τό, = Lat. *miliarense*, a small coin, Just.*Nov*.105.2.α´, al.; **-σρίσιον** Olymp.Alch.p.76 B., Aët.3.100.

μῑλῐάριον [ῐλῐᾱ], τό, *a high copper vessel*, pointed at the top and furnished with winding tubes, to boil water in, *AP*11.244, Ath.3.98c, Hero *Spir*.2.34; gloss on ἰπνολέβης, Sch.Luc.*Lex*.8.

II. *milestone*, Lyd.*Mens*.4.49.

b. *mile*, τέσσαρες (sic.) μειλιάρια ἡμεῖν ἐπίκεινται *JRS*46.46 line 6 (Phrygia, iii A.D.).

μῑλῐασμός, ὁ, *measuring by miles and marking by milestones*, Str.6.2.1.

μῑλῐον, τό, *a Roman mile*, Plb.34.11.8, Str.3.1.9, Ev.Matt.5.41, Plu.*CG*7:—also **μείλιον** (q.v.). ἀπὸ Ἁλικαρνασσοῦ μί(λια) β´ *SEG*31.932 (iii/iv A.D.)

μιλλός, ή, όν, = βραδύς, Hsch.:—hence **μιλλότης,** ἡ, prob. for μιλώτις in Hsch. s.v. νωχέλεια. also in pers. n., e.g. Μίλων, Afric.Euseb. I 201 (vi B.C.)

μῖλος, ἡ, = σμῖλαξ, *yew*, *Taxus baccata*, Cratin.98, Thphr.*HP*3.4.2, 5.7.6.

II. *flower of the yew*, Poll.6.106 (dub.l.).

μιλτάριον, τό, Dim. of μίλτος III, μ. Τυφῶνος *PMag.Par*.1.2221.

μιλτεῖον, τό, *vessel for storing* μίλτος, *AP*6.205 (Leon.).

μιλτειος, α, ον, *of* μίλτος, μ. στάγμα the *red* mark made by the carpenter's line, ib.6.103 (Phil.).

μιλτεύς, έως, ὁ, *ruddleman*, *IG*4(1).143 (Epid., vi B.C.); perh. a pr. n.

μιλτηλῐφής, ές, (ἀλείφω) *painted with* μίλτος, *painted red*, of ships, Hdt.3.58; Com. of Athenians caught by the ruddled rope (cf. μιλτόω), Pl.Com.6 D.

μιλτῐνος, η, ον, *of* μίλτος, γραμμή Plu.2.1081b, cf. Cleom.2.1; τὸ μ., = μίλτος I, Plu.2.287d.

μιλτίτης [ῑτ], ου, ὁ, fem. ῖτις, *of the nature of* μίλτος, Plin.*HN*36.147.

μιλτόεις, εσσα, εν, form μιλτόϝενς, Myc. *mi-to-we-sa* (fem. pl.), *painted red*.

μιλτοκάρηνος [ᾰ], ον, *red-topped*, λόφων ἀπὸ μιλτοκαρήνων, Opp.*H*.5.273.

μιλτολογέω, *test* the surfaces of stones *with a straight-edge smeared with* μίλτος, *IG*7.3073.120, al. (Lebad.); μ. τὴν ἐργασίαν *Inscr.Délos*507 (iii B.C.).

μιλτοπάρηος, ον, Dor. **-πάρᾱος** *Suppl.Hell*.991.36 (poet. word-list, iii B.C.), (παρειά) *red-cheeked*, epith. of ships, which had their bows painted red, Il.2.637, Od.9.125: Com., τρίγλη μ. Matroap.Ath.4.135b; also of a stone, Orph.*L*.615; of plains, Opp.*C*.3.509.

μιλτοπρεπτος, ον, *bright-red*, A.*fr*.47a.24, 116 R.

μιλτοπρῳρος, ον, gloss on μιλτοπάρηος, Apollon.*Lex*., Hsch. *Suppl.Hell*.991.33 (poet. word-list, iii B.C.)

μίλτος, ἡ, *red earth*, *red ochre*, *ruddle*, Hdt.4.191, 7.69, Ar.*Ec*.378, Diocl.Com.9, 10, *IG*2.1672.16, al. 4^2(1).115.19 (Epid., iv/iii B.C.), Dsc.5.96, *POxy*.2144.6 (iii A.D.), etc. *red lead*, Plin.*HN*33.115; μ. Λημνίς Nic.*Th*.864.

II. = ἐρυσίβη, Paus.Gr.*Fr*.257.

III. magical term for *blood*, μ. περιστερᾶς *PMag.Lond*.121.222; μ. Τυφῶνος *PMag.Leid.V*.3.25.

μιλτοφοριών, ῶνος, ὁ, name of month at Amorgos, *IG*12(7).67.37 (Amorgos).

μιλτοφῠρής, ές, *daubed with red*, σχοῖνος *AP*6.103 (Phil.).

μιλτοχρως, χρωτος, *red*, σκέλη Ezek.*Exag*.259.

μιλτόω, (μίλτος) *cover with ruddle*, πλίνθους *Supp.Epigr*.4.453.21 (Didyma, ii B.C.); σχοινίον Poll.8.104; τοῖχον S.E.*M*.10.126; glossed by πλύνω, Hsch.:—Med. or Pass., *cover oneself* or *be covered with ruddle*, Hdt.4.194; μεμιλτωμένῃ τῇ χειρί S.E. l.c.; σχοινίον μεμιλτωμένον the rope *covered with ruddle* with which they drove loiterers out of the Agora to the Pnyx, Ar.*Ach*.22, cf. Poll. l.c. ψιάθους .. μεμιλτομένας (for -ώμενας) *POxy*.3505.5 (ii A.D.)

μιλτώδης, ες, *red as* μίλτος, Eub.98.6, Str.16.4.20, Dsc.5.99, Luc.*Syr.D*.8.

II. *producing* μίλτος, ὄρος Str.16.4.5.

μιλτωρῠχία, ἡ, μίλτος- *mine*, Amips.15.

μιλτωρύχος, ον, (ὀρύσσω) *digging for* μίλτος, Poll.7.100.

μιλτωτός, ή, όν, *coated with* μίλτος, Eust.1885.21.

μιλφός, ὁ, *one who suffers from* μίλφωσις, Vett.Val.110.16, *Gloss*.

II. μίλφοι, οἱ, = sq., Dsc.1.109, *Eup*.1.45, Gal.12.725, al.

μιλφωσις, εως, ἡ, *falling off of the eyelashes*, ib.789.

μῐμαίκῠλον, τό, *fruit of* κόμαρος Ar.*fr*.698 K.-A., Crates Com.40, Amphis38, Theopomp.Com.67, Thphr.*CP*2.8.2, Scyl.108, Porph.*Abst*.2.7; but **μεμαίκυλον,** Thphr.*HP*3.16.4, Poll.7.144, Gal.6.621:—also **μεμαίκυλος** ἡ, ibid.; **μιμάκυλος,** Hsch. cf. pers. n. Μυμαικύλη *SEG*30.238 (Attica)

Μῐμαλλών, όνος, ἡ, mostly in pl., Macedon., = Βάκχαι, Str.10.3.10, Plu.*Alex*.2.

μιμάξασα· χρεμετίσασα, Hsch.; cf. μιμιχμός.

μίμαρ· ἀναιδές, Id.

μῖμαρκυς, ἡ, dish composed of offal and blood, acc. to Hsch. usu. of hare, Ar.*Ach*.1112, Pherecr.255 K.-A., Diph.1 K.-A.

Μίμας [ῐ], αντος, ὁ, a promontory in Ionia, Od.3.172:—hence **Μῐμαντοβάτης** [βᾰ], ου, ὁ, title of an official at Erythrae, *IGRom*.4.1543.

μῑμάς, άδος, ἡ, *actress of* μῖμοι, Ael.*Fr*.123, *IG*14.2342 (Aquileia), *AP*9.139 tit.

μίμαστα· ἄγρια λάχανα, Hsch.

μῑμαυλέω, *to be a* μίμαυλος, Hsch.

μῑμαυλος, ὁ, *mimic actor*, accompanied on the aulos, Ath.10.452f.

μῑμεία, ἡ, *farce*, metaph. in Ph.2.598 (v.l. μιμία).

μῑμέομαι, fut. -ήσομαι: aor. ἐμιμησάμην Pi.*P*.12.21, etc.: pf. μεμίμημαι (v. infr.):—*imitate*, *represent*, *portray*, ἔργα Γιγάντων Batr.7; φωνάς *h.Ap*.163; γόον Pi.*P*.12.21; γλώσσης ἀϋτήν A.*Ch*.564; τὴν τοῦ παιδὸς ὄρχησιν X.*Smp*.2.21; τινα Thgn.370, Hdt.4.166, Th.2.37, E.*El*.1037, etc.; μ. τινά τι one *in* a thing, Hdt.5.67; τινὰ κατὰ τὰ αἰδοῖα dub. in Id.2.104; κατὰ φωνὴν ἢ κατὰ σχῆμα Pl.*R*.393c; [ὀρθὴν πολιτείαν] ἐπὶ τὰ καλλίω, ἐπὶ τὰ αἰσχίονα μεμιμημένας, Id.*Plt*.293e; ἐπὶ τὸ σεμνόν Id.*Lg*.814e; ἡδοναὶ μεμιμημέναι τὰς ἀληθεῖς ἐπὶ τὰ γελοιότερα Id.*Phlb*.40c: c. acc. cogn., μιμήσεις πονηρὰς μ. τινά *imitate* him in what is bad, Id.*Lg*.705c, cf. Ar.*Nu*.1430, *Pl*.306; τὰ πλεῖστα μ. τὴν Κρητικὴν πολιτείαν Arist.*Pol*.1271[b]22: pf. part. μεμιμημένος, in act. sense, στύλοισι φοίνικας μεμιμημένοισι pillars *made to represent* palms, Hdt.2.169, cf. Pl.*Cra*.414b: in pass. sense, *made exactly like*, *portrayed*, γραφῇ Hdt.2.78, 86, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1371[b]6: pres. part. in pass. sense, Pl.*R*.604e: fut. part. μιμηθησόμενον ib.599a: aor. part. μιμηθέν Id.*Lg*.668b.

II. of the arts, *represent*, *express by means of imitation*, of an actor, Id.*R*.605c, cf. Ar.*Pl*.291 (lyr.); of painting and music, Pl.*Plt*.306d; τὴν τῶν μελῶν μίμησιν τὴν εὖ καὶ τὴν κακῶς μεμιμημένην Id.*Lg*.812c; of poetry, Arist.*Po*.1447[a]17, al.;—Neither μῖμος, μιμέομαι, nor any derivs. occur in Il. or Od.:—Trag. use only pres. and fut.

μῑμερά (or **-ηρά**)· ἡ μιμητικὴ τέχνη, καὶ ἡ μίμησις Hsch.

μῑμηλάζω, = foreg., ἀγαθὸν κακῷ μ. Ph.1.557 (s.v.l.); -άζοντες καὶ παρακόπτοντες τὸ δόκιμον νόμισμα ib.610 (-ίζοντες codd.), cf. Hsch.

μῑμηλός, ή, όν, *imitative*, τέχνη Luc.*JTr*.33; γραφίς Man.6.525; [πίθηκος] μ. πρὸς τὸ χεῖρον Gal.*UP*3.16: c. gen., μ. ἁπάντων τεχνιτῶν Luc.*Im*.17 (Sup.); βιότου *AP*9.280 (Apollonid.), Pass., *imitated, copied*, εἰκών *portrait*, Plu.*Ages*.2. Adv.-λῶς Eust.6.7, Suid. s.v. δρᾶμα, Plu.2.215a, Nonn.*D*.42.217, al.

μῑμημα, ατος, τό, *copy, imitation*, whether intended to represent, counterfeit, or for any other purpose, A.*Fr*.364; μίμημ᾽ ἔχεις Ἑλένης E.*Hel*.74; μ. χειρὸς Ἀττικῆς, of certain loaves, Antiph.176.6: freq. in Pl., *Ti*.48e, al.; θεοῦ μ. λαχόντες Cleanth.1.4; αὐτοφυὲς μ. λύρας, of the ἀκρίς, *AP*7.195 (Mel.); ἄνθρωπος μ. θεοῦ Muson.*Fr*.17p.90 H, *artistic representation*, Pl.*Lg*.669e, 796b (pl.), Ph.2.146, al., καλάθου μίμημα τρόπαιον *SEG*36.1260 (late ii A.D.), Plot.1.2.2, al. Nonn.*D*.1.373 al.

μῑμησις, εως, ἡ, *imitation*, Ar.*Th*.156, Th.1.95, Pl.*Grg*.511a, etc.; κατὰ σὴν μ. to imitate you, Ar.*Ra*.109; *reproduction* of a model, Dionys.ap.Syrian.*in Hermog*.1.3 R.

II. *representation by means of art*, Pl.*Sph*.265b, *R*.598b, al.; esp. of dramatic poetry, Arist.*Po*.1447^{a}22, al.

2. *representation, portrait*, πυγμαίου ἀνδρὸς μ. Hdt.3.37, cf. Hp.*Vict*.1.21.

μῑμητέος, α, ον, *to be imitated*, X.*Mem*.3.10.8, etc.

II. μιμητέον, *one must imitate*, E.*Hipp*.114, Pl.*R*.369b; τινά τι X.*Mem*.1.7.2.

μῑμητής, οῦ, ὁ, *imitator*, τινων ib.1.6.3, cf. Hp.*Vict*.1.22, 1Ep.Cor.4.16; οἱ μ. τῶν γραμμάτων *forgers*, Lib.*Ep*.115.4.

II. *artist* (cf. μίμησις II), Pl.*R*.602a, al.; esp. *one who impersonates* characters, as an actor or poet, Arist.*Pr*.918^{b}28, *Po*.1460^{a}8.

2. coupled with γόης, *mere actor, impostor*, Pl.*R*.598d, cf. *Plt*.303c, *Sph*.235a.

μῑμητικός, ή, όν, *able to imitate*, Porph.*Abst*.3.4; esp. of the arts (including music and poetry), *imitative*, Pl.*Lg*.668a, Arist.*Po*.1451^{a}30, etc.; μ. ποιητής Pl.*R*.605a sq.; ἡ φωνὴ πάντων -ώτατον τῶν μορίων Arist.*Rh*.1404^{a}22: ἡ-κή (with or without τέχνη) Pl.*Sph*.265a, *R*.598b; ἡ ἐν ἑξαμέτροις μ. Arist.*Po*.1449^{b}21. Adv.-κῶς Plu.2.18b, Gal.8.155, Ath.11.505b; μ. ζῆν Procl.*in R*.1.60 K.: Comp. -ώτερον Ptol.*Harm*.3.3.

μῑμητός, ή, όν, *to be imitated* or *copied*, X.*Mem*.3.10.4, etc.

μῑμήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, poet. for μιμητής, Man.4.75.

μῑμία, ἡ, v. μιμεία.

μῑμίαμβοι [ῐα], οἱ, μῖμοι *written in iambics*, title of poems by Herodas, cf. Plin.*Ep*.6.21.4, Gell.20.9.2.

μῑμῐκός, ή, όν, *of the nature of* μῖμοι, Demetr.*Eloc*.151 (Comp.), Cic.*deOr*.2.59.239, *Orat*.26.88.

II. *for stage performances*, θύραι, Ἑλληνικά 1.19 (Gytheum, i A.D.).

μιμιχμός, ὁ, *neighing of horses*, Hsch.; cf. μιμάξασα.

μιμνάζω, Ep. form of μίμνω, *wait, stay*, Il.2.392, 10.549, A.R.1.226, *AP*4.4 (Agath.): impf. μίμναζε Opp.*H*.5.463.

II. trans., *await, expect*, c. acc., *h.Hom*.9.6.

Μιμνέρμειον, τό, *gymnasium named after Mimnermus*, *BMus.Inscr*.1030 (Smyrna).

μιμνήσκω (not **-ήσκω,** v. infr.), fut. μνήσω: aor. ἔμνησα: causal Verb, formed in pres. and impf. from μέμνημαι as πιπεάσκω from πέπραμαι:—*remind, put in mind*, μνήσει δέ σε καὶ θεὸς αὐτός Od.12.38; τινος *of* a thing, ἐπεί μ᾽ ἔμνησας ὀϊζύος 3.103; τῶν σ᾽ αὖτις μνήσω Il.15.31, cf. 1.407; μηδέ με τούτων μίμνησκ᾽ Od.14.169, cf. Thgn.1123, Theoc.15.36.

II. ἔμνασεν ἑστίαν πατρῴαν .. νικῶν *recalled* it *to memory, made* it *famous*, Pi.*P*.11.13.—Act. is mostly Ep., used once in Trag. (lyr.), E.*Alc*.878: compds. with ἀνα- or ὑπο- were preferred in Prose.

B. Med. and Pass. **μιμνήσκομαι,** imper. -ήσκεο Il.22.268: Ep. impf. μιμνήσκοντο 13.722 (the pres. only in later Prose, Pl.*Ax*.368a, D.H.1.13, Plu.2.653b; μέμνημαι serving as pres. in early writers): other tenses are formed from the stem μνη- (v. μνάομαι): fut. μνήσομαι Od.7.192, Sapph.32; μνησθήσομαι Hdt.6.19, E.*Med*.933, etc.; also μεμνήσομαι Il.22.390, Od.19.581, Hdt.8.62, E.*Hipp*.1461, Pl.*Phlb*.31b, etc.: aor. ἐμνησάμην, inf. μνήσασθαι Od.4.331, Tyrt.12.1, Hdt.7.39; rare in Trag., as S.*OT*564; Ep. μνησάσκετο Il.11.566; Trag. also ἐμνήσθην (used by Hom. only in Od.4.118), S.*El*.373, etc.; Aeol. ἐμνάσθην Sapph.*Supp*.4.11: pf. μέμνημαι, Aeol. μέμναιμαι Alc.*Supp*.28.6, in Att. always in pres. sense, as also freq. in Hom.; 2 sg. μέμναι Il.21.442, μέμνῃ 15.18; imper. μέμνησο, Dor. μέμνᾱσο Epich.250, etc., Ion. μέμνεο Hdt.5.105; subj. μέμνωμαι -ώμεθα Od.14.168, S.*OT*49; Ion. -εώμεθα Archil.(?) in *PLit.Lond*.54.4; opt. μεμνῄμην Il.24.745, -ῇτο Ar.*Pl*.991 (μεμνῇο, -ῇτο shd. prob. be read for -ῷο or -οῖο, -ῷτο in X.*An*.1.7.5, *Cyr*.1.6.3, and μεμνοῖτο is dub. in Crates Com.50); Ep. 3 sg. μεμνέῳτο Il.23.361; Dor. 3 pl. μεμναίατο Pi.*Fr*.94; inf. μεμνῆσθαι; Aeol. imper. μέμναισο Sapph.*Supp*.23.8; part. μεμνημένος: plpf. ἐμεμνήμην Isoc.12.35; Ion.3 pl. ἐμεμνέατο Hdt.2.104:—*remind oneself of* a thing, *call to mind*:—Constr.: sts. c. acc., *remember*, Τυδέα δ᾽ οὐ μέμνημαι Il.6.222, cf. 9.527, Od.14.168, S.*OT*1057, Pl.*Lg*.633d, D.44.7; esp. with relat. clause following, μ. τὸν στόλον ὡς ἔπρηξε Hdt.7.18; μέμνησο δ᾽ ἀμφίβληστρον ὡς ἐκαίνισας A.*Ch*.492; μ. τὸν Εὐφραῖον, οἷ᾽ ἔπαθεν D.9.61; also μέμνησο ἐκεῖνο, ὅτι .. X.*Cyr*.2.4.25; μεμνώμεθα ταῦτα περὶ ἀμφοῖν, ὅτι .. Pl.*Phlb*.31a: more freq. c. gen., φίλου μεμνήσου᾽ ἑταίρου Il.22.390; τοῦ ποτε μεμνήσεσθαι ὀΐομαι Od.19.581; οὐδὲ παῖδος οὐδὲ φίλων τοκήων οὐδὲν ἐμνάσθη Sapph.*Supp*. l.c., cf. Hdt.8.62, E.*Hipp*.1461, etc.; also μεμνημένος ἀμφ᾽ Ὀδυσῆϊ Od.4.151; ἀμφὶ Διώνυσον .. μνήσομαι *h.Hom*.7.2; περὶ πομπῆς μνησόμεθα Od.7.192:—Pass., *to be remembered* (not in early Prose), τὰ παραπτώματα οὐ μνησθήσεται LXXEz.18.22; αἱ ἐλεημοσύναι σου ἐμνήσθησαν Act.Ap.10.31, cf. Apoc.16.19.

2. c. inf., μέμνηντο γὰρ αἰεὶ ἀλλήλοις .. ἀλεξέμεναι Il.17.364; μέμνησο δ᾽ εἴκειν A.*Supp*.202; μέμνησο δάκνειν, διαβάλλειν Ar.*Eq*.495; μεμνήσθω ἀγαθὸς ἀνὴρ εἶναι X.*An*.3.2.39; μέμνησθέ μοι μὴ θορυβεῖν Pl.*Ap*.27b.

3. after Hom., c. part., θνατὰ μεμνάσθω περιστέλλων μέλη *let him remember that* he clothes, Pi.*N*.11.15; μέμνημαι κλύων I *remember* hearing, A.*Ag*.830; μεμνήμεθα ἐλθόντες E.*Hec*.244; μ. ἀκούσας X.*Cyr*.1.6.3, μέμνημαι .. σου λέγοντος ib. 8; μ. Κριτίᾳ συνόντα σε Pl.*Chrm*.156a : folld. by a clause, μέμνησ᾽, ὅπως εὖ μοι στομώσεις αὐτόν Ar.*Nu*.1107.

4. abs., ἀφ᾽ οὗ Ἕλληνες μέμνηνται Th.2.8, cf. 5.66: pf. part. μεμνημένος in commands, ὧδέ τις .. μεμνημένος ἀνδρὶ μαχέσθω let him fight *with good heed, let him remember* to fight, Il.19.153, cf. 5.263, Hes.*Op*.422, etc.

II. *make mention of*, c. gen., τῶν νῦν μοι μνῆσαι Od.4.331; Μοῦσαι, μνησαίαθ᾽ ὅσοι ὑπὸ Ἴλιον ἦλθον (i.e. τῶν, ὅσοι) Il.2.492; also μνήσασθαι περί τινος Hdt.7.39: freq. in aor. Pass. μνησθῆναι, Od.4.118, S.*Ph*.310; μνησθῆναι περί τινος Hdt.1.36, cf. 9.45; περί τινος ἔς τινα Th.8.47, cf. 1.10, 37, etc.; μνησθεὶς ὑπὲρ τῆς εἰρήνης D.18.21; μ. τινὸς πρός τινα Lys.1.19: later c. dat. pers., *recall to* one's *memory, remind*, ἐμνήσθην σοι καὶ παρόντι περί .. *PLille*12.1 (iii B.C.), cf. *PCair.Zen*.122.7, al. (iii B.C.): rarely c. acc., ταῦτα καὶ μακάρων ἐμέμναντ᾽ ἀγοραί Pi.*I*.8(7).29: abs., μευ μεμναμένω εἶ φιλέεις με *mentioning* your name to see if .., Theoc.3.28.

III. *give heed to*, πατρὸς καὶ μητέρος Od.18.267; μ. βρώμης *give heed* to food, 10.177; ὡς μεμνέῳτο δρόμου (v.l. δρόμους) that *he might give heed to* the running, Il.23.361; μ. χάρμης, δαιτός, σίτου, 4.222, Od.20.246, Il.24.129 κ(ύρι)ε, μνήσθητι τοῦ δούλου σου *SEG*31.1474 (Arabia, vi A.D.); μεμνᾶσθαι πολέμου τε καὶ μάχας B.17.58; ἀοιδᾶς Pi.*Fr*.94. (Aeol. **μιμναίσκω** (not μιμνᾴσκω)

Hdn.Gr.2.79, 178; but Ep., Ion., Att. **μιμνήσκω** without ι, *PCair.Zen.*15ᵛ.35 (iii B.C., ὑπο-), *Inscr.Magn.*16.27 (early ii B.C., [ἀνα-]), *SIG*704 *E* 18 (Delph., late ii B.C., ὑπο-), Did. in *An.Ox.*1.196; cogn. with Lat. *memini*, etc.) Μνᾶσι- Μνησι- in pers. n., Myc. *ma-na-si-we-ko*

μίμνω, ἔμιμνον, Poet. redupl. pres. and impf. of μένω; Ep. dat. pl. part. μιμνόντεσσι Il.2.296; later Ep. impf. μίμνασκον Orph.*L.*108:—*stay, stand fast*, in battle, Il.13.713, 15.727, etc.

2. *tarry*, μετόπισθε μιμνέτω, ὥς κε κτλ. 6.69, etc.

3. of things, *remain*, σόα μ. Od.13.364:—Med., κλέος .. μίμνεται ἀθάνατον *Epigr.Gr.*265 (Crete).

4. of things, *remain, be left* for one, ἐμοὶ δὲ μ. σχισμός A.*Ag.*1149, cf. 154 (lyr.).

II. c. acc., *await*, esp. an enemy's attack, οὐδ᾽ ἄρα μιν μίμνον Il.5.94, etc.; of time, ἠῶ δῖαν ἔμιμνεν 9.662, etc.; πλόον ὡραῖον Hes.*Op.*630.

2. impers., μίμνει δὲ μίμνοντος ἐν θρόνῳ Διὸς παθεῖν τὸν ἔρξαντα *it awaits* him to suffer, A.*Ag.*1563 (lyr.).

μῑμόβῐος, ὁ, *actor*, Man.4.280.

μῑμόγράφος [ᾰ], ον, *writer of mimes*, Phld.*Po.*2.72, 5.9, Gal.2.631; Σώφρων ὁ μ. D.L.3.18.

μῑμόλογέομαι, Pass., *to be recited like mimes*, Str.5.3.6.

μῑμόλόγος, ὁ, *actor, reciter of mimes*, *Ath.Mitt.*26.4 (Athens, iii B.C.), Gal.17(2).150.

2. *composer, writer of mimes*, Ph.2.345 (pl.), J.*Vit.*3, *AP*7.556 (Theod.).

II. as Adj., metaph., *mocking*, ἠχὼ μ. *APl.*4.155 (Euod.).

μιμορτοβία· ναῦς ᾗ ἄνθρωποι βεβήκασιν, Hsch.

μῖμος, ου, ὁ, *imitator, mimic*, A.*Fr.*57.9 (anap.).

2. esp. *actor, mime*, μ. γελοίων D.2.19, cf. *POxy.*519.3 (ii A.D.), etc.; μίμοις γυναιξί Plu.*Sull.*36; τετράπουν μῖμον ἔχων ἐπιγαίου θηρός, i.e. *imitating* or *acting* a four-footed beast, E.*Rh.*256 (lyr.).

II. a form of drama, *mime, character-sketch*, Arist.*Po.*1447ᵇ10, *Fr.*72; μ. ἀνδρεῖοι, γυναικεῖοι, Suid. s.v. Σώφρων, cf. Demetr.Lac.*Herc.*1014.61, Plu.2.712e.

2. metaph., μ. ὁ βίος Cleobul.ap.Fulg.*Myth.*2.14.

μῑμώ, gen. όος, οῦς, ἡ, *ape*, Suid. s.v. πίθηκος.

μῑμῳδός, ὁ, *singer of* μῖμοι, Plu.*Sull.*2, Vett.Val.4.17.

μιν [ῐ], *him, her, it*, Ep. and Ion. acc. sg. of the 3rd pers. Pron. (v. ἵ) in all genders, = Dor. νιν (q.v.), both forms in codd. Pi. (μιν *N.*5.38, *Pae.*2.73, al.), and in B. (μιν only 10.111), only νιν in Trag. (μιν f.l. in A.*Eu.*631, al.), neither in Att. Prose:—μὶν αὐτόν *himself* (emphatic), Il.21.245, 318, etc. (αὐτήν μιν 11.117); αὐτόν μιν reflexive, = ἑαυτόν, Od.4.244; μιν alone is sts. reflex., Hdt.1.11, 45, al., so αὐτόν (αὐτήν) μ. Id.1.24, 2.100; μ. alone not reflex., Id.2.100, al., Hippon.52, etc.

II. 3rd pers. pl. doubtful in Hom., since it refers to δώματα by a sense-construction, Od.10.212, 17.268: in later Ep. certainly pl., as A.R.2.8. (Always enclitic, A.D.*Pron.*39.12). Myc. enclitic *-mi*.

μίνδαξ, ᾰκος, ἡ, a kind of *Persian incense*, Amphis27.

μίνδις, ιος, ἡ, *society of trustees for the care of a tomb*, Petersen-Luschan *Reisen in Lykien*p.22 n.27 (Cyaneae), *TAM*2(1).62 (Telmessus):—hence **μενδῖται,** οἱ, *members of such a society*, ib.40 (ibid.).

μίνθᾰ (Thphr.*HP*2.4.1, al.) and **μίνθη** (Hp.*Vict.*2.54, Dsc.3.34 (v.l. -α), *Gloss.*), ἡ, *mint*, *Mentha viridis*, Hippon.81, Cratin.129, Thphr.*HP* l.c., *CP*2.16.4 sq., etc.:—μίνθα· τὸ ἡδύοσμον. καὶ ἀνθρωπεία κόπρος Hsch.:—Dim. **μινθάριον,** τό, = *nepeta*, *Gloss.*; also **μινθίν** (i.e. **-ίον**), τό, ib. Myc. *mi-ta*' (see also μίνθος)

μίνθος, ὁ, ἡ, *mint*, (masc.), Mnesim.4.63, Plu.2.732b; (fem.), Thphr.*CP*2.16.2; used in comedy for κόπρος acc. to Eust.1524.12, cf. μίνθα, μινθόω.

μῑμόόω, *besmear with dung*, Ar.*Ra.*1075, *Pl.*313.

II. *renounce utterly, abominate*, Archestr.*Fr.*9.1, Damox.2.15.

μίνθων, ωνος, ὁ, app. a kind of sexual pervert, Phld.*Vit.* p. 37 J., Luc.*Lex.*12, Hsch. s.v. κικκίδαι.

μινίκιον, τό, *bangle, necklet, armlet*, *SEG*2.776 (Dura, iii A.D.).

μίνιον, τό, a substance similar to κιννάβαρι, but distd. from it, Dsc.5.94.

μινοδολόεσσα· ἀριθμῶν σύνταξις παρὰ χαλδαίοις gloss. in *POxy.*1802.67 (ii/iii A.D.); cf. Hsch. s.v. μινδαλοεσσα(ς).

Μῐνύαι [ῠ], οἱ, *Minyans*, a race of heroes in Orchomenos, Pi.*O.*14.4, Hdt.1.146; used of the Argonauts, Pi.*P.*4.69, A.R.1.229, Orph.*A.*375, al.: in sg. as a hero or god, Ἑρμῇ καὶ Μινύᾳ *IG*7.3218 (Orchom.):—Adj. **Μῐνύειος** [ῠ], α, ον, *Minyan*, Ὀρχμενὸς Μ. Il.2.511, Od.11.284; Ep. **Μῐνῠήῐος** Il.11.722, Hes.*Fr.*144.4:—fem. **Μῐνῠηΐς,** ΐδος, ἡ, A.R.1.233.

μῐνῠανθής, ές, *blooming a short time*, Max.76; τὸ μ., = τριπέτηλον, τρίφυλλον, *treacle clover*, *Psoralea bituminosa*, Nic.*Th.*522, Gal.12.144.

μινύζωον ὀλιγόβιον, Hsch.

μῐνυθάνω, form of μινύθω, *PMich.* I11.7.

μῐνῠθέω, = μινύθω, *reduce*, fut. μινυθήσω Hp.*Mochl.*40: aor. inf. μινυθῆσαι Id.*Off.*17, *Liqu.*1 (-ίσαι codd.): pf. μεμινυθήκασι Id.*Mochl.*5; the form ἐμινύθη, in codd. of Id.*Art.*53, *Off.*24, is corrupt for ἐμινύθεε or -ύθει.

μῐνῠθημα, ατος, τό, *that which is lessened*, ibid. (pl.).

μῐνῠθησις, εως, ἡ, *wasting*, σαρκῶν Id.*Mochl.*11: in pl., τῶν σαρκῶν αἱ μ. Id.*Art.*58; μυελῶν μ. *Theol.Ar.*45.

2. *waning*, σελήνης ib.15.

3. *weakening*, πνεύματος Hp.*Hum.*5.

μῐνῠθῐκός, ή, όν, *reducing*, μαλάγματα Cael.Aur.*TP*1.39.

μῐνῠθω, [ῠ, but ῡ in μινύθει B.3.90 S.-M., cf. 5.151 (cj.)] only pres. and Ion. impf. μινύθεσκον, *lessen, curtail*, Ζεὺς δ᾽ ἀρετὴν ἄνδρεσσιν ὀφέλλει τε μινύθει τε Il.20.242, cf. 15.492, 493, Hes.*Op.*6.

2. *diminish in number*, τοὺς [σύας] μινύθεσκον ἔδοντες Od.14.17.

II. intr., *become smaller* or *less, decrease*, μινύθουσι δὲ οἶκοι ἐν σέλαϊ μεγάλῳ Il.17.738; μινύθει δέ τε ἔργ᾽ ἀνθρώπων 16.392, cf. Hes.*Op.*409; μινύθουσι δὲ οἶκοι, from want of heirs, ib.244; μινύθει δέ τοι ἦτορ ἑταίρων Od.4.374; μ. κραδίη Thgn.361; ἀρετᾶς οὐ μινύθει (fort. μινύνθη) ἅμα σώματι φέγγος B.3.90; μ. αἱ σάρκες *shrink, waste*, Hp.*Art.*53, *Mochl.*19 πόθῳ μ. *h.Cer.*201, 304: used by

Trag. only in lyr., A.*Th*.920, *Eu*.374, S.*OC*686; τὰς νύκτας ἔφασκον τῶ θέρεος μινύθειν Theoc.21.23. (cf. Skt. *minóti, minā̆ti* 'diminish', 'violate', 'damage', Lat. *minuo*, etc.; cf. μείων.)

μῐνῠθώδης, ες, *weak*, πνεῦμα Hp.*Epid*.3.17.γ´, cf. *Mul*.2.133.

2. app. *weak-willed*, Suet.*Blasph*.111 T.

μίνυνθᾰ [ῐ], Adv. *a short time*, in Hom. mostly in phrase, μ. περ οὔ τι μάλα δήν Il.1.416, Od.22.473; μ. δέ οἱ γένεθ' ὁρμή but *short-lived* was his effort, Il.4.466; οὐ πολλὸν ἐπὶ χρόνον, ἀλλὰ μ. Od.15.494; μ. δὲ γίγνεται ἥβης καρπός Mimn.2.7; μ. δέ μοι ψυχὰ γλυκεῖα B.5.151 (μίνῡθεν cj.); τὴν δ' οὔτι μ. περ εὔνασεν ὕπνος A.R.4.1060.

μίνυνθάδιος [ᾰ], α, ον, *short-lived*, μ. γὰρ ἔμελλεν ἔσσεσθαι Il.15.612, cf. Od.19.328; μ. νοῦσος, ὕπνος, A.R.2.856, 3.690; μαζοί Tryph.603: Comp. -ώτερος, ἄλγος Il.22.54.

II. later, *small*, μ. γαίης Emp.85; μινυνθαδία· ἡ σελήνη, Hsch.

μῐνυνθάνω [ᾰ], = μινύθω I, μινυνθάνει ἀγλαὸν ἥβην *PMich*.11.7.

μινύον· τὸ βλίτον λάχανον, ἢ κινάβαρ‹ι›, Hsch.

μινυός, = μικρός, Eust.273.2.

μίνυρες· κλῖναι, μάντες, Hsch.

μῐνύριγμα [ῠ], ατος, τό, some kind of eatable, Philox.2.28 (pl.).

μῐνύρίζω, mostly pres. and impf.: aor. 1, Plu.2.56f: (μινυρός):—*complain in a low tone, whimper, whine*, μή μοι .. παρεζόμενος μινύριζε Il.5.889; περὶ δὲ δμῳαὶ μινύριζον Od.4.719.

2. *sing in a low tone, warble, hum*, Ar.*Av*.1414, Pl.*R*.411a; μ. μέλη Ar.*V*.219; opp. λεληκέναι, Arist.*HA*618b31; of the voice of the ὑπάετος, ib.619a3.

μῐνύρισμα, ατος, τό, *warbling*, Theoc.*Ep*.4.11, S.E.*M*.6.32.

μῐνύρισμός, ὁ, *moaning, warbling*, Sch.Ar.*Th*.106.

μῐνύρίστρια, ἡ, *warbler*, ἀηδών *IG*14.1934*f*5.

μῐνύρομαι [ῡ], = μινυρίζω, in quot., of the nightingale, S.*OC*671 (lyr.); *hum a tune*, A.*Ag*.16; μινυρομένη τι πρὸς ἐμαυτὴν μέλος Ar.*Ec*.880.

μῐνύρός [ῠ], ά, όν, *complaining in a low tone, whining, whimpering*, μ. ὑπερσοφιστής Phryn.Com.69; of young birds, *twittering, chirping*, Theoc.13.12; μινυρὰ θρέεσθαι, = μινυρίζειν, A.*Ag*.1165 (lyr.).

II. = μικρός, Hsch.

μῐνῠώριος, ον, (ὥρα) *short-lived*, τέκνα *AP*9.362.26 ἀστέρα λέκτρων Musae.305:—also **-ωρος,** ον, ib.7.481 (Philet.), Tryph.646.

μίνω, Arc. for μένω (q.v.).

μῑνῷδες, v. Μίνως.

Μίνως [ῑ], ὁ, *Minos*, Hom., etc.; gen. Μίνωος Od.11.322, 17.523; acc. Μίνωα Il.13.450, Od.11.568; also gen. Μίνω Hdt.1.173 Pl.*Lg*.624a, *AP*7.7287 (Theaet.); acc. Μίνων Il.14.322, Hdt.7.171, Μίνω A.*Ch*.618 (lyr.), Pl.*Lg*.630d, A.R.3.1107; dat. Μίνῳ Pl.*Grg*.524a:—Adj. **Μῑνώϊος,** α, ον, Att. -ῷος, *h.Ap*.393, etc.; Μινῷος, ὁ (sc. μήν), name of fictitious month, Luc.*VH*2.13; Μινῴα, ἡ, a kind of grape, Hsch. cf. **μινῷδες**· ἄμπελοί τινες οὕτω λέγονται παρὰ Ροδ[ίοις, gloss. in *POxy*.1802.71 (ii/iii A.D.)':—fem. also Μῑνόι—ος, *SEG*36.731.22, 33 (Delos, iii B.C.). **Μῑνωΐς,** ΐδος, A.R.2.299; νύμφη, i.e. Ariadne, Call.in*PSI*9.1092.59.

μίξ, Adv., = μίγα, μίγδα, Nic.*Th*.615.

μιξ, compd. words so beginning shd. perh. be written **μειξ-**; the evidence is indecisive; Inscrr. prove that Μειξ- is correct in pr. nn.

μιξαίθρια, τά, or **-αίθριαι,** αἱ, *alternation of fair and foul weather*, Hp.*Epid*.1.4.

μιξάνθρωπος, ον, *half man half brute*, Them.*Or*.23.284a, Lib.*Or*.59.30.

μιξαρχᾱγέτας, ου, ὁ, Arg. name of Castor, as being *a tribe-hero* (ἀρχαγέτας) *only in union with* his brother, Plu.2.296f.

μιξέλληνες, οἱ, *half Greeks half barbarians, mongrel Greeks*, Hellanic.71(*a*) J., *IPE*1.32 *B* 17 (Olbia, iii B.C.), Plb.1.67.7: sg. μιξέλλην Hld.9.24, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11.

μιξερῐφαρνογενής, ές, *of kid and lamb mixed together*, χορδά Philox.2.34.

μιξίαμβος [ῐα], ον, *mixed with satires, satiric*, Hsch.

μιξίας, ου, ὁ, *one who mixes* or *mingles*, Suid.

μιξιμος, ον, *alloyed*, Id. s.v. ὑπόχαλκον.

μίξις, εως, ἡ, *mixing, mingling*, μ. τε διάλλαξίς τε μιγέντων Emp.8.3, cf. Pl.*Phlb*.47d, al., Arist.*GA*327a30, etc.; τινὶ πρός τι Pl.*Sph*.260b; πάσας μ. μείγνυσθαι Id.*R*.620d.

II. *intercourse* with others, esp. *sexual intercourse* or *commerce*, Hdt.1.203, al.; [γυναικῶν] ἐπίκοινον τὴν μ. ποιεῖσθαι Id.4.172; ὄνων πρὸς ἵππους Anacr.35; ἄρρενος πρὸς ἄρρεν, θήλεος πρὸς θῆλυ μ. Plu.2.990d; ἡ τῶν παίδων μ. *union* for the sake of .., Pl.*Lg*.773d. (In codd. sts. μῖξις, for which **μεῖξις** shd. prob. be restd. in Prose:—with μεῖξις: μίξις, cf. φεῦξις: φύξις.)

μιξοβάρβᾰρος, ον, *half barbarian half Greek*, E.*Ph*.138, X.*HG*2.1.15, Pl.*Mx*.245d.

μιξοβόας, ου, ὁ, *mingled with shouts*, διθύραμβος A.*Fr*.355 (lyr.). Simon.14 i 5 P.

μιξογενής, ές, *of mixed descent*, ἔθνος *Peripl.M.Eux*.9.

μιξοδία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *a place where several ways meet*, μιξοδίαι ἁλός, of the straits of Messene, A.R.4.921:—also **μίξοδος, μισγοδία,** Hsch.

μιξοθάλασσος [θᾰ], ον, *having intercourse with the sea*, like fishermen and sailors, Orac.ap.X.Eph.1.6.

μιξοθηλυς, υ, *partly female*, Philoch.23; τὴν φωνὴν μ. Philostr.*VS*2.30.

μιξοθηρ, θηρος, ὁ, *half-beast*, φῶτες μ. E.*Ion*1161, cf. Lyc.650, D.H.*Th*.6.

μιξοθηρος, ον, = foreg., Them.*Or*.23.284a.

μιξοθριξ, τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, *having mixed hair*, Eust.937.37.

μιξοθροος, ον, *with mingled cries*, A.*Th*.331.

μιξοιφία, ἡ, *sexual intercourse*, Hsch.

μιξόλευκος, ον, *mixed with white*, Luc.*Bis Acc*.8.

μιξόλύδιος [ῡ], ον, *half-Lydian*, of the Mysian dialect, μιξολύδιον .. πως καὶ μιξοφρύγιον Xanth.8.

II. in Music, *mixolydian*, τόνος Aristox.*Harm*.2p.37 M., Bacch.*Harm*.46; ἁρμονία Plu.2.1136c; εἶδος τοῦ διὰ πασῶν Cleonid.9.

μιξόλῡδιστί, Adv. *in the mixolydian mode*, Pl.*R*.398e, Arist.*Pol*.1340b1.

μιξόμβροτος, ον, for μιξόβροτος, *half-human*, βοτόν A.*Supp*.568 (lyr.).
μιξόνόμος, ον, *feeding promiscuously*, ἔριφος Simon.172.
μιξόπάρθενος, ον, *half-maiden*, of Echidna, Hdt.4.9; of the Sphinx, E.*Ph*.1023.
μιξόπόλιος, *half-grey, grizzled*, *Gloss*., prob. in *Sammelb*.5825.1 (Byz.).
μιξόπῡος, ον, (πῦον) *mixed with foul matter*, Hp.*Epid*.1.10, Ruf.*Ren.Ves*.2.6.
μιξόφρύγιος [ῠ], ον, *half-Phrygian*, of dialect, Xanth.8; πολίχναι Str.13.4.13.
μίξοφρυς, υ, *having eyebrows that meet*, Cratin.430.
μιξοφυής, ές, *of mixed nature*, Sch.E.*Ph*.813.
μιξοχλωρος, ον, *yellowish*, of the complexion, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.11.
μιργάβωρ, = λυκόφως, Hsch. (-ᾱβωρ = ἠώς; μιργ- perh. cogn. with Lith. *mirgēti* 'glimmer', OE. *mirce* 'murky'.)
μιργῶσαι· πηλῶσαι, Id. (cf. foreg.)
μίρεα· λάχανα, Id.
Μιρίϛυθος, graffito, both pers. n. and n. of an insect, *REA*49.36 (Delphi, vii/vi B.C.).
μίρκα· εὐανθής, ποικίλη ἄνθεσι, Id.
μίρμα· ἐπὶ τοῦ κακοπινοῦς καὶ ῥυπαροῦ καὶ πονηροῦ, Id. (μίργμα *La*.)
μίρον· ὅταν ἀπονυστάζῃ, τις, λέγουσι Ταραντῖνοι, Id.
μιρράνης, a Persian title, Procop.*Pers*.1.13.
μίρτουλον· μύσος, μίασμα, Hsch.
μιρύκεον· σχοῖνον, Id.
μῑσᾰγᾰθία, ἡ, *hatred of good* or *goodness*, Plu.*Phoc*.27.
μῑσᾰδελφία, ἡ, *hatred of one's brother*, Id.2.478c.
μῑσάδελφος [ᾰ], ον, *hating one's brother*, D.H.3.21, Ph.1.671, Plu.2.482c.
μῑσᾰθήναιος, ον, *hating the Athenians*, Lycurg.39: Sup. -ότατος D.23.202.
μῑσᾰλάζων, ον, gen. ονος, *hating boasters*, Luc.*Pisc*.20.
μῑσᾰλέξανδρος, ον, *hating Alexander*, Aeschin.3.73, Plu.2.344b.
μῑσᾰλήθης, ες, *hating truth*, Tz.*H*.10.873; on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.80.
μῑσαλληλία, ἡ, *mutual hatred*, Tz.*Ep. post H.*
μῑσάλληλος, ον, *hating one another*, Ph.1.412; μ. βίος life *of mutual hate*, D.H.5.66.
μῑσάμπελος, ον, *hating the vine*, *App.Anth*.4.20.
μῑσανδρία, ἡ, *hatred of men*, Sch.E.*Andr*.228.
μῑσανδρος, ον, *hating men*, Poll.3.48.
μῑσανθρωπέω, *to be a misanthrope*, D.L.1.107, 9.3: c. acc., μ. πάντα Heraclit.*Ep*.7.1.
μῑσανθρωπία, ἡ, *hatred of mankind*, οὔτε μισόδημος ὢν οὔτε μισάνθρωπος Isoc.15.131 Pl.*Phd*.89d, D.18.112, Phld.*Ir*.p.59 W.
μῑσάνθρωπος, ον, *hating mankind*, Phryn.Com.3, Pl.*Phd*.89d, *Lg*.791d, *Com.Adesp*.143: Sup., -οτάτη παροιμία Ath.4.186f; Τίμων ὁ μ. Cic.*Tusc*.4.11.25, Olymp.*Vit.Pl*.p.4 W.
μῑσαπόδημος, ον, *hating travel*, Poll.6.172.
μῑσαργῠρία, ἡ, *hatred* or *contempt of money*, D.S.15.88.
μῑσάρετος [ᾰ], ον, *hating virtue*, Ph.1.410, al., LXX4Ma.11.4.
μίσασθαι, = μιτώσασθαι, Pl.Com.267.
μισγάγκεια, ἡ, (μίσγω, ἄγκος) *meeting of glens, meeting of the waters*, ὡς δ' ὅτε .. ποταμοὶ .. ἐς μισγάγκειαν συμβάλλετον .. ὕδωρ Il.4.453: metaph., Gal.*Nat.Fac*.1.2, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.46; ποιητικὴ μ. Pl.*Phlb*.62d, Dam.*Pr*.113; μ. κακῶν Id. ap. Suid. s.v. Εὐπείθιον.
μισγοδία, v. μιξοδία.
μισγόλας· θόρυβος, Hsch.
μισγόνομος γῆ, *public pasture*-land, Id.
μίσγω, v. μείγνυμι; cf. προσμίσγω.
μῑσέλλην, ηνος, ὁ, *hater of the Greeks*, X.*Ages*.2.31, Plu.*Alc*.24, Man.4.561.
μῑσεργος, ον, *hating work, lazy*, Poll.6.172.
μῑσερως, ωτος, *hating love*, Hdn.*Epim*.206.
μῑσεταιρία, ἡ, *hatred of one's comrades*, Poll.3.64.
μῑσέταιρος, ον, *hating one's comrades*, Id.6.172.
μίσευμα [ῐ], ατος, τό, = ἡμίσευμα, *Supp.Epigr*.2.705.29 (Perga, perh. i A.D.).
μῑσέω, pf. μεμίσηκα Pl.*Phlb*.44c:—Pass., fut. Med. in pass. sense μισήσομαι E.*Tr*.664, *Ion*597, 611, Philostr.*VA*6.13, later μισηθήσομαι LXXSi.21.28, Aristid.2.426 J., D.C.52.39: aor. ἐμισήθην Hdt.2.119, etc.: pf. μεμίσημαι Isoc.5.137, Hdn.8.5.8: (μῖσος):—*hate*, once in Hom., c. acc. et inf., μίσησεν δ' ἄρα μιν δηΐων κυσὶ κύρμα γενέσθαι Zeus *hated* (*would not suffer*) that he should become a prey .., Il.17.272; μισῶ φίλοισιν ὕστερον βοηδρομεῖν E.*Rh*.333; οὐ μισοῦντ' ἐκείνην τὴν πόλιν, τὸ μὴ οὐ μεγάλην εἶναι not *hating* that city, as not being .., Ar.*Av*.36; μισῶ λακωνίζειν I *hate* Laconizing, Eup.351.1: but mostly c. acc., ὑβρίζοντα μισεῖν Pi.*P*.4.284; μισοῦντ' ἐμίσει S.*Aj*.1134, etc.; θεῖον μισεῖ μῖσος .. με Men.*Epit*.216; μ. τινὰ μῖσος ἐξαίσιον Aristaenet.1.22; ὃ μισεῖς μηδενὶ ποιήσῃς LXXTo.4.15:—Pass., *to be hated*, Hdt. l.c., etc.; ὦ πολλὰ μισηθεῖσα χειρωναξία A.*Pr*.45, cf. S.*Aj*.818; μισεῖσθαι ὑπ' αὐτῶν Th.8.83; μισηθεὶς ἔσχατον μῖσος Plu.*Crass*.6.
μῑσηδονία, Dor. **μισᾱδ-,** ἡ, *hatred of pleasure*, Theag.ap.Stob.3.1.117.
μῑσηθρον, τό, *charm for producing hatred* (opp. φίλτρον), Luc.*DMeretr*.4.5. *POxy*.433.27 (sp. μείσ-)
μῑσήλιος, ον, *hating the sun* or *light*, *Gloss*.
μῖσημα, ατος, τό, *object of hate*, of persons, ὦ δύσθεον μ. S.*El*.289: c. gen. pers., σωφρόνων μισήματα A.*Th*.186; μισήματ' ἀνδρῶν καὶ θεῶν Ὀλυμπίων Id.*Eu*.73: c. dat., μ. πᾶσιν E.*Hipp*.407.
μῑσήνερως, ωτος, ὁ, = ἐρωτομανής, Poll.6.189 (μίσερως cod. F, v. *Philol*.6.10).
μῑσητέος, α, ον, *to be hated*, X.*Smp*.8.20.

II. μισητέον, *one must hate*, Hp.*Decent*.2, Luc.*Fug*.30, Themist.*Ep*.4.8.

μῑσητής, οῦ, ὁ, *hater*, *Gloss*.

μῑσητία, ἡ, *lust, lewdness*, Ar.*Pl*.989, Procop.*Arc*.9, *Aed*.1.9.

2. generally, *greed*, Ar.*Av*.1620, cf. Sch. ad Il.

μῑσητίζω, = μισέω, Hsch.

μῑσητικός, ή, όν, *inclined to hate*, Arr.*Epict*.1.18.9.

μῑσητός, ή, όν, *hateful*, A.*Ag*.1228, X.*Mem*.2.6.21, 3.10.5. Adv. -τῶς, ἔχειν πρός τινα Zonar.

II. *lecherous, promiscuous*, μίσ̄ετος *ho* πα[ῖς Lang *Ath.Agora* XXI C1 (vii B.C.), γυνή (?)Archil.206 W., Cratin.354 K.-A., Suet.*Blasph*.24 T., Ammon.322 N.

2. generally, *insatiate*, Hsch., Phot.

μῑσητρον, τό, = μίσηθρον, *1Enoch*9.8 (pl.), Gal.12.251, Sch.E.*Ph*.1260.

μισθαποδοσία, ἡ, *payment of wages, recompense*, Ep.Hebr.2.2, 10.35.

μισθαποδότης, ου, ὁ, *one who pays wages, rewarder*, ib.11.6.

μισθαποχή, ἡ, *contract for hire with payment in advance*, *BGU*409.10 (iv A.D.), *PGen*.70.15 (iv A.D.).

II. *receipt for wages*, *PKlein.Form*.324.6 (vi A.D.). *IGLBulg*.207 (iv A.D.)

μισθάριον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of μισθός, *small fee*, Ar.*V*.300, Eup.432, Men.303, *AP*11.154 (Lucill.): pl., *wretched fees*, Hp.*Praec*.7, cf. *PTeb*.413.13 (ii/iii A.D.).

μισθαρνέω, pf. μεμισθάρνηκα Aeschin.1.154:—*work* or *serve for hire*, ὅσοι μισθαρνοῦντες ἤνυσαν τάδε S.*Ant*.302, cf. Hp.*Ep*.11, Pl.*R*.346b, D.18.49; τῶν βαναύσων καὶ μισθαρνούντων Arist.*Pol*.1296[b]29; οἱ μισθαρνοῦντες τῶν ῥητόρων Phld.*Rh*.2.56 S.; ὁ -αρνῶν ὄχλος Plu.*Cat.Mi*.44; μ. παρά τινος *receive pay* from .., D.18.236; esp. of prostitution, τῷ σώματι μ. *quaestum corpore facere*, Id.59.20, cf. Aeschin. l.c., *PMagd*.14.3 (iii B.C.).

μισθαρνης, ου, ὁ, *hired workman*, Phot. (oxyt., Hsch., Suid.).

μισθαρνητικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for hired work, mercenary*: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) Pl.*R*.346b, d; μισθαρνευτικόν is f.l. in Id.*Sph*.222d.

μισθαρνία, ἡ, *wage-earning*, D.18.50, 284, Luc.*Fug*.17; a branch of μεταβλητική, Arist.*Pol*.1258[b]25.

μισθαρνικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for hired work, mercenary*, ἐργασίαι, τέχναι, ib.1337[b]13, *EE*1215[a]31.

μισθαρνισσα, ἡ, fem. of sq., Hdn.*Epim*.57.

μισθαρνος, ὁ, (μισθός, ἄρνυμαι) *wage-earner*, Poll.4.48, Hsch. s.v. πελάται.

μισθαρχίδης, ου, ὁ, *Son of a Placeman*, Com. patronym. in Ar.*Ach*.597; cf. σπουδαρχίδης.

μίσθιος, α, ον, *salaried, hired*, Plu.*Lyc*.16, *AP*6.283; λινόϋφος μ. *Sammelb*.4299.14 (iii A.D.).

II. Subst. μίσθιος, ὁ, *hired labourer, servant*, LXXLe.19.13 (v.l.), *PCair.Zen*.378.14 (pl., iii B.C.), *Supp.Epigr*.2.569.28, 4.447.45 (Didyma, ii B.C.), Ev.Luc.15.17, *PAmh*.2.92.19 (unless = *tenant*) (ii A.D.): in pl., *mercenaries*, J.*BJ*5.2.1.

μισθογέωργος, ὁ, perh. *hired farm-manager*, *PLond*.1076 (vii A.D.).

μισθοδοσία, ἡ, *payment of wages*, Th.8.83, X.*An*.2.5.22 (pl.), etc.; τῶν ξένων D.S.16.73.

μισθοδοτέω, *pay wages*, abs., X.*HG*4.8.21; τινι Id.*An*.7.1.13, D.23.142: c. acc., *furnish with pay*, Id.15.32, Decr.ap.eund.18.115; τοὺς παιδευτάς *SIG*672.42 (Delph., ii B.C.);—Pass., *be paid*, τὰ προσοφειλόμενα Plb.1.66.3, etc. *Hell.Oxy*.14.2

μισθοδότης, ου, ὁ, *paymaster*, Pl.*R*.463b, X.*An*.1.3.9, Aeschin.3.218, Plb.6.21.5, etc.

μισθοδουλία, ἡ, *hired service*, Hsch. s.v. θητεῖαι.

μισθοδουλος, ὁ, *hired slave*, Anon. in *An.Ox*.2.362.

μισθοδωρος, ον, *giving wages* or *pay*, Eubulid.1.

μισθοκαρπία, ἡ, *leased usufruct*, *PLips*.10 ii 9 (iii A.D.).

μισθομολογία, ἡ, *contract of letting*, *PLips*.18.22.

μισθοπιπράσκω, *sell under long lease*, pf. inf. μεμισθοπεπρακέναι *POxy*.2136.4, 14 (iii A.D.).

μισθοποιέομαι, *derive rent* or *hire from*, c. acc., *SIG*1000.18 (Cos, i B.C.).

μισθοπρᾶσία, ἡ, *sale under long lease*, *BGU*1157.8 (i B.C.), *PLond*.3.1164(*b*).6 (iii A.D.).

μισθός, ὁ, *hire*, μισθῷ ἔπι ῥητῷ for fixed *wages*, Il.21.445; μισθοῖο τέλος the end *of our hired service*, ib.450; μισθὸς .. εἰρημένος ἄρκιος ἔστω Hes.*Op*.370; θητεύειν ἐπὶ μισθῷ παρά τινι Hdt.8.137, cf. 5.65; πείθειν ἐπὶ μ. Id.8.4; μισθοῦ ἕνεκα ὑπηρετεῖν X.*An*.2.5.14: gen. μισθοῦ *for hire*, S.*Tr*.560, Th.4.124, 7.25, D.19.94; μ. στρατεύεσθαι Plb.3.109.6; μισθὸν δοῦναι, διδόναι, πορίζειν, E.*Andr*.609, *HF*19, Ar.*Eq*.1019; ὡς ἐς ἑξήκοντα ναῦς μηνὸς μισθόν as a month's *pay*, Th.6.8; μισθοὺς μεγάλους ἔφερον Thgn.434, cf. Ar.*Ach*.66; μ. λαβεῖν Hdt.8.117, E.*IT*593, Th.8.83; δέχεσθαι X.*Ap*.16; φέρεσθαι Id.*Oec*.1.4; μ. πράττεσθαι exact it, Pi.*O*.10(11).29, Pl.*Prt*.325b; μ. αἰτεῖν Id.*R*.345e; *hire*, μ. ὄνων, πλοίου, *PAmh*.2.126.11, 37.

b. esp. at Athens, *pay, allowance* for public service, μ. δικαστικός Sch.Ar.*V*.299; μ. ἐκκλησιαστικός Luc.*Dem.Enc*.25; ὁ τῆς πρυτανείας μ. *pay* received during the prytany, Aeschin.1.123.

2. physician's *fce*, μ. ἄρνυσθαι Arist.*Pol*.1287[a]36.

II. generally, *recompense, reward*, Il.10.304, etc.; ἀρετῆς μ. Pl.*R*.363d, cf. Ev.Matt.5.12, etc.

2. in bad sense, *requital*, A.*Ag*.1261, S.*Ant*.221; μ. ἀνδρὶ δυσσεβεῖ E.*Hipp*.1050. (cf. Avest. *mīžda-*, Goth. *mizdō*, OSlav. *mĭzda* 'pay', OE. *meord, méd* 'meed'.)

μισθουργός, ὁ, *hired workman* Hsch. s.v. λάτρις.

μισθοφορά, ἡ, *receipt of wages* or *wages received, hire, pay*, esp. of soldiers, Ar.*Eq*.807, Th.6.24, 8.45, Lys.27.1, Isoc.*Ep*.2.9, D.3.34, etc.; ἐπὶ τᾶ μισθοφόρα (dat.) *IG*11(4).1064*b*4 (Aeol., found at Delos; unless neut. pl.); of the dicasts, Arist.*Ath*.27.4: pl., D.S.17.64: generally, ἐπὶ μισθοφορᾷ *PLond*.2.328.19 (ii A.D.), *BGU*762.20 (ii A.D.).

μισθοφορέω, *receive wages* or *pay*, esp. in the public service, *serve for hire*, Ar.*Av*.584, *V*.683, X.*Oec*.1.4, etc.; δημοτικὸν τὸ μισθοφορεῖν πάντας Arist.*Pol*.1317[b]35; παρά τινος Luc.*Apol*.11: c. acc. rei, *receive as pay*, τρεῖς δραχμάς Ar.*Ach*.602; τὰ δημόσια μ. χρήματα Id.*Ec*.206; μ. ἄλφιτα Id.*Pax*477; μ. τὰ τούτων *receive pay* from their purse, Lys.27.11.

b. freq. of mercenary soldiers, *IG*1.99.22, Ar.*Av*.1367, etc.; μ. τισί X.*Cyr*.8.8.20; παρά τινι ib.3.2.25, D.23.149; μ. ἐν τοῖς ἀδυνάτοις, as if he were a pauper, Aeschin.1.103; μ. ἐν τῷ ξενικῷ κεναῖς χώραις, i.e. to *draw pay* without filling up the vacancies, Id.3.146.

2. *bring in rent* or *profit*, οἰκία -φοροῦσα, ἀνδράποδα -φοροῦντα, Is.8.35; εἴ τῳ ζεῦγός ἐστιν ἢ ἀνδράποδον -φοροῦν X.*Ath*.1.17:—Pass., *to be let for hire*, Id.*Vect*.3.5.

II. causal, *engage for pay, take into service*, στρατιὰν ἐπί τινα Phalar.*Ep*.186.2.

μισθοφορητέον, *one must receive pay*, Th.8.65, where ἄλλους is used instead of ἄλλοις, as if it had been μισθοφορεῖν δεῖ.

μισθοφορία, ἡ, *service for wages, service as a mercenary*, D.49.49, D.S.16.61.

II. = μισθοφορά, *IG*2.145.9 (iv B.C.), Pl.*Grg*.515e (s.v.l.), v.l. in X.*An*.7.1.3. *income*, Luc.*Nav*.13; *rent*, *BGU*2139.12 (A.D. 432)

μισθοφορικός, ή, όν, *mercenary*, δυνάμεις Plb.1.67.4; τὸ μ., = οἱ μισθοφόροι, Plu.*Art*.4; also, *the pay of mercenaries*, J.*AJ*12.2.3; μ. γῆ land *assigned to* μισθοφόροι, prob. in *PLond*.3.604 *B* 248 (i A.D.). Adv. -κῶς Poll.4.51.

μισθοφορος, ον, *serving for hire* or *pay*, μ. ἄνθρωποι D.23.123; δικαστήρια Arist.*Pol*.1274ᵃ9, Ath.27.3; ἀνὴρ μ. ἐν λόγοις a *mercenary* in argument, Pl.*Tht*.165d; μ. στρατιῶται Archestr.*Fr*.61; μ. κληροῦχος *PPetr*.3p.286 (iii B.C.); μ. ἱππεῖς *PGrenf*.2.31.5 (ii B.C.); θανάτου μ. Antiph.266.

2. μ. τριήρεις galleys *manned with mercenaries*, Ar.*Eq*.555.

II. Subst. μισθοφόροι, οἱ, *mercenaries*, Th.1.35, al., X.*HG*5.4.45, etc.

μισθόω, *let out for hire, farm out*, in pres. and impf., *offer to let*, τινί τι Ar.*Lys*.958, Lys.7.10, D.50.52; μισθοῖ αὑτὸν Ὀλυνθίοις *offers* his services *for pay* to them, Id.23.150, cf. 149; ἑαυτὸν ἐπί τι for a purpose, Id.18.21; μ. τὸ τέμενος *IG*1.94.5; οἶκον Lys.32.23, D.27.15, 28.15; τοὺς οἴκους τῶν ὀρφανῶν Arist.*Ath*.56.7: c. inf., μ. τὸν νηὸν τριηκοσίων ταλάντων ἐξεργάσασθαι *farm out* the building of it for 300 talents, Hdt.2.180; ὅσου τὴν τριηραρχίαν ἦσαν μεμισθωκότες D.21.80.

II. Med., fut. μισθώσομαι Ar.*V*.52: aor. ἐμισθωσάμην: pf. μεμίσθωμαι (v. infr.):—*have let to one, hire*, c. acc. pers. vel rei, πλοῖον, μισθωτούς, ἐπικουρικόν, Hdt.1.24, Ar.*Av*.1152, Th.4.52; οἰκίαν ἣν ᾤκει μεμισθωμένος Is.6.39; τίνα τῶν πολιτῶν ἑταιρεῖν μεμίσθωμαι*;* D.45.79; τῆς οἰκίας ἧς ἐμεμίσθωτο Lys.3.11; μισθωσάμενός τινος τὴν οἰκίαν D.27.58; μ. τι παρά τινος Hdt.1.68; τοὺς μεμισθωμένους παρ' ἐμοῦ τὸ χωρίον Lys.17.8; μ. τινὰ ταλάντου *engage* his services at a talent, Hdt.3.131; ὀλίγου at a low price, Arist.*Pol*.1259ᵃ13: c. inf., μ. νηὸν ἐξοικοδομῆσαι *contract* for the building of the temple, Hdt.5.62; μ. γράψαι ψάφισμα Maiuri *Nuova Silloge* 432 (Cos); μισθοῦσθαί τινα c. inf., *hire* him to do a thing, Hdt.9.34; μισθοῦ σαυτὸν ἀμφορεαφορεῖν Ar.*Fr*.299, cf. D.18.33; μ. ὑπέρ τινος *make a contract* for a thing, Id.53.21; ὁ μισθωσάμενος the *contractor*, Is.11.34.

III. Pass., aor. ἐμισθώθην: pf. μεμίσθωμαι (v. infr.):—*to be hired for pay*, Μαρδονίῳ μεμισθωμένος οὐκ ὀλίγου *hired* by him at no small price, Hdt.9.38; ἐπί τινι for a thing, X.*An*.1.3.1; ἐκ τοῦ μισθωθῆναι from the *hire*, D.27.58; of a house, *to be let on contract*, Id.28.1; of a mercenary, μισθωθεὶς ὑπό τινος Id.23.149.

μισθωμα, ατος, τό, *price agreed on in hiring, contract-price*, Hdt.2.180, etc.: pl., *IG*1.347.43, al. (v B.C.), 2^2.334.28 (iv B.C.); a courtesan's *price*, Macho ap.Ath.13.581a; τῶν ἀκροαμάτων τὰ μ. Phylarch.66 J.; τὰ παρά τινος μ. Alciphr.1.37.

2. *contract*, μισθοῦσι μισθώματα farm out *contracts*, Arist.*Ath*.47.2, cf. D.19.125; ἀπὸ μισθωμάτων θύειν by *contract*, Isoc.7.29 (but expld. as from the proceeds of *rents* by Did.ap.Harp.).

3. *rent*, *IG*12(7).55.15 (Amorgos, iv/iii B.C.), *Tab.Heracl*.1.128.

II. *that which is let for hire, hired house*, Act.Ap.28.30.

μισθωμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Alciphr.1.36 (pl.).

μισθωσίδιον, τό, dim. of μίσθωσις, *SB*7530.4, 18 (i B.C.).

μισθωσῖμαῖος, α, ον, *hired, mercenary*, *Gloss*.

μισθώσιμος, ον, *that can be hired* or *had for pay*, Alex.257.3; μισθοῦσθαι τὰ μ. become lessee of *state-property*, Lexap.D.24.40. *PMerton*24.13 (ii/iii A.D.)

μισθωσις, εως, ἡ, *letting for hire*, Pl.*Sph*.219d, D.36.7, 27.59; αἱ μ. τῶν τεμενῶν Arist.*Ath*.47.4, cf. Pl.*Lg*.759e.

b. *lease*, *PCair.Zen*.334.5 (iii B.C.), *PFay*.96 (ii A.D.); μ. ἁπλῆ, δισσὴ γραφεῖσα, *POxy*.1037.20 (v A.D.), 913.20 (v A.D.).

II. *rent*, ὁπόσην ἂν ἄλφῃ μ. τὸ τέμενος *IG*1.94.15; μ. φέρειν D.36.51; μ. ἀποδιδόναι Lexap.eund.43.58, cf. Arist.*Ath*.2.2; ὀφείλειν μισθώσεις τεμενῶν D.57.63; σιτικὴ μ. *PAmh*.2.31.6 (ii B.C.).

III. *payment of wages* earned by slaves to their master, D.28.12; of soldiers' pay, Lys.19.43.

IV. *income* from an estate, μ. φέρειν, λαμβάνειν, Is.5.35, 36.

V. *farming out by contract*, *PLille*1ᵛ.3 (iii B.C.).

μισθωτεύω, = μισθοφορέω, dub. in Lycurg.*Fr*.86.

μισθωτήριον, τό, *hiring place*, Hsch. s.v. ὄψ' ἦλθες.

2. *society of* μισθωτοί, *Jahresh*.26 *Beibl*.13 (Ephesus, ii A.D.).

μισθωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who pays rent, tenant*, Is.6.36, D.36.35, *SIG*966.32 (Athens, iv B.C.), *PTeb*.86.19 (ii B.C.), etc.

2. *contractor, farmer* *IG*1.374.99; χειρωναξίας *BGU*617.2; *tax-farmer*, οἱ μ. τοῦ ἀποστολίου *OGI*674 (i A.D.), etc.

3. *hirer*, dub. in Plu.2.632d.

μισθωτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for letting out*: ἡ μισθωτική, = μισθαρνητική, *mercenary trade*, Pl.*R*.346b; *connected with letting*, τράπεζα *PLond*.3.932.2 (iii A.D.). Adv. -κῶς Eust.1695.36.

II. Subst. μισθωτικόν, τό, *contribution* in momey or kind *made by a tenant*, *PFlor*.85.16 (i A.D.), *PAmh*.2.88.26 (ii A.D.).

μισθωτός, ή, όν, *hired*, ἐπίκουροι Hdt.3.45, Pl.*R*.419; ἄνθρωποι Phld.*Mus*.p.67 K.

II. Subst., *hireling, hired servant*, Ar.*Av*.1152, Pl.*Lg*.918b, *IG*2.1672.28, Ev.Marc.1.20, etc.: freq. of soldiers, *mercenaries*, Hdt.1.61, Th.5.6; of a spy or agent, D.18.38; μ. Φιλίππου ib.52; καλὸς κἀγαθὸς καὶ δίκαιος μ. ἐκείνῳ Id.19.110.

μισθώτρια, ἡ, fem. of μισθωτής, Phryn.Com.74.

μίσιππος [μῑ], ον, *horse-hating*, Poll.1.198, 6.172.

μίσκαιος· κῆπος, Hsch.

μίσκει· ἄρχεται, Id.

μίσκελλος οἶνος, ὁ, *a common red wine*, Id. (cf. Lat. *miscella*, name of a grape, Varro *RR*1.54.)

μῑσοβάρβᾰρος, ον, *hating foreigners*, Pl.*Mx*.245c,

2. *hating barbarism* (in language) Luc.*Dem.Enc*.6.

μῑσοβᾰσῐλεύς, έως, ὁ, *king-hater*, Plu.2.147a.

μῑσογελως, ὁ, ἡ, *laughter-hating*, Alex.Aet.7.

μῑσογόης, ου, ὁ, *hating fraud* or *jugglery*, Luc.*Pisc*.20.

μῑσογύναιος [ῠ], ον, *hating women*, Ph.2.312, Ptol.*Tetr*.159, Vett.Val.17.11, Alciphr.1.34: τὸ μ. Dam.*Pr*.388.

μῑσογύνης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, *woman-hater*, title of play by Menander, cf. Str.7.3.4; of Euripides, Hieronym.ap.Ath.13.557e; title of Heracles in Phocis, Plu.2.403f.

μῑσογῠνία, ἡ, *hatred of women*, Antip.*Stoic*.3.255, *Stoic*.3.103.

μῑσογῠνος, ον, = μισογύναιος, title of play by Atilius, Cic.*Tusc*.4.11.25, cf. Theognost.*Can*.88.

μῑσοδῠνειστής, οῦ, ὁ, *hater of usurers*, Choerob.*in Theod*.1.186, *EM*435.28.

μῑσοδημία, ἡ, *hatred of democracy*, And.4.8, Lys.26.21.

μῑσοδημος, ον, *hating the commons* or *democracy*, Ar.*V*.474, *Fr*.108, And.4.16 Pl.*R*.566c, X.*HG*2.3.47 (Sup.), Lycurg.39.

μῑσοδημότης, ου, ὁ, *hater of the commons*, D.H.7.42 (sed leg. -δημοτάτοις).

μῑσοδῐκος, ον, (δίκη) *hating lawsuits*, Sch.Ar.*Av*.109, 110.

μῑσοδοξος, ον, *hating glory*, Hsch.

μῑσοδουλος, ον, *hating slaves*: ἡ μ. βοτάνη, = ὤκιμον, *Gp*.11.28.1, *Gloss*.

μῑσοθεος, ον, *hating the gods, godless*, A.*Ag*.1090 (lyr.), Luc.*Tim*.35.

μῑσοθηρος, ον, *hating the chase*: τὸ μ. X.*Cyn*.3.9.

μῑσοΐδιος [ῐδ], ον, *hating one's own family*, Ptol.*Tetr*.161, Vett.Val.11.2.

μισοίκειος, ον, = foreg., Ptol.*Tetr*.164, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.173.

μισοινία, ἡ, *hatred of wine*, Stob.2.7.10[e].

μισοινος, ον, *hating wine*, Hp.*Steril*.215.

μῑσοκαῖσαρ, ἄρος, ὁ, *hating Caesar*, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.65, Brut.8.

μῑσοκᾰκέω, = *maleodo* (prob. *mala* or *malos odi*), *Gloss*.

μῑσοκᾰλήμερος, ον, *curmudgeonly*, Donat. ad Ter.*Adelph*.839, 840.

μῑσοκᾰλος, ον, *hating the good*, Ph.2.4, Ptol.*Tetr*.159, Hsch.; μ. φθόνος Ph.1.464.

μῑσοκύκλωψ, ωπος, ὁ, *hater of the Cyclops*, Eust.1643.22.

μῑσοκῠων, κῠνος, ὁ title of a book on misofrtunes by Hermagoras of Amphipolis, *Stoic*.1.102.

μῑσολάκων [ᾰ], ωνος, ὁ, *Laconian-hater*, Ar.*V*.1165.

μῑσολάμᾰχος [λᾱ], ον, *hating Lamachus*, Id.*Pax*304.

μῑσολεκτρος, ον, *hating marriage*, Hld.3.9.

μῑσολογέω, *hate argument, letters*, etc., Poll.4.15.

μῑσολογία, ἡ, *hatred of argument*, Pl.*Phd*.89d, Plu.2.864d.

II. *hatred of speaking*, Hierocl.*in CA*12p.446 M.

μῑσολογος, ον, *hating argument* or *discussion*, Pl.*Phd*.89d, *R*.411d, Gal.10.108; opp. φιλόλογος, Pl.*La*.188c.

μῑσομήτωρ, τορος, *hating one's mother*, *Orac.Tiburt*.174.

μῑσονεικος, ον, *hating strife*, cj. for μεσωνικ- in Vett.Val.14.22 (Comp.).

μῑσονοθος, ον, *hating bastards*, *APl*.4.94 (Arch.).

μῑσονυμφος, ον, *hating marriage*, Lyc.356.

μῑσοξενία, ἡ, *hatred of strangers* or γυεστσ, LXXWi.19.13.

μῑσοξενος, ον, *hostile to strangers*, βίος, νόμιμα, of the Jews, D.S.40.3, 34.1, cf. J.*AJ*1.11.1.

μῑσοπᾰθές, τό, = ὠκιμοειδές, Ps.-Dsc.4.28.

μῑσοπαις, ὁ, ἡ, gen. παιδος, *hating one's children*, Luc.*Abd*.18.

μῑσοπάρθενος, ον, *hating maidens*, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.23.2.

μῑσοπατρις, ιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *hater of one's country*, Arr.*Epict*.3.20.6.

μῑσοπάτωρ [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, ἡ, (πατήρ) *hating one's father*, D.H.4.28.

μῑσοπέρσης, ου, ὁ, *enemy to the Persians*, X.*Ages*.7.7.

μῑσοποιέω, *hate*, Aq.Ps.80(81).16.

μῑσοποιός, όν, *hating*, Sm.Ps.80(81).16.

μῑσοπόλεμος, ον, *hating war*, Sch.Ar.*Pax*661.

μῑσοπολις, εως, ὁ, ἡ, *hating the commonwealth*, Ar.*V*.411 (lyr.), Arist.*Rh.Al*.1442[a]13.

μῑσοπολίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *citizen-hater*, Ptol.*Tetr*.159.

μῑσοπονέω, *hate work*, Pl.*R*.535d.

μῑσοπονηρέω, *hate the wicked* or *wickedness*, Lys.30.35, *UPZ*2.25 (ii B.C.), Plb.9.39.6, LXX2Ma.4.49, D.S.13.2; μ. τισὶν ὑπὲρ ὧν ἠδίκησαν J.*AJ*13.10.2, cf. *Vit*.27.

μῑσοπονηρία, ἡ, *hatred of evil*, Hp.*Praec*.7, Arist.*VV*1250[b]24, LXX2Ma.3.1, *BGU*1208.8 (i A.D.), Ph.2.136, Diotog.ap.Stob.4.7.62, Plu.*Tim*.5, etc.;

b. *severity* in dealing with wrongdoing, τυχεῖν τῆς προσηκούσης μ. *UPZ*8.30 (ii B.C.).ὑπὸ τῶν Ἑλλήνων -πονηρίας ἀξιοῦσθαι D.S.16.23.

2. *hatred because of wickedness*, πρός τινα, κατά τινος, J.*AJ*12.3.1, 17.5.5; ἐπὶ τοῖς πεπραγμένοις Id.*Vit*.60.

μῑσοπόνηρος, ον, *hating knaves and knavery*, D.21.218, Aeschin.1.92, LXXEs.8.13, Phld.*Ir*.p.74 W., *SIG*780.31 (*Epist*. Augusti), Ph.2.267, al.; τὸ μ. Plb.32.6.6; epith. of God, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.271.36 (Hadrumetum, iii A.D.). Adv. -ρως *with severity towards wrongdoing PMagd*.14.8 (iii B.C.), Plb.30.32.5, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.11.3, etc.; Plu.2.313f. *ICilicie*70 (iii B.C.)

μῑσοπονία, ἡ, *hatred of work*, Ph.1.255, Gal.16.324, Luc.*Astr*.2.

μῑσοπονος, ον, *hating work* or *trouble*, D.C.72.2.

μῑσοπόρπαξ, ᾱκος, ὁ, ἡ, *hating the shield-handle* (πόρπαξ), i.e. *hating war*, Ar.*Pax*662, in Com. Sup. μῑσοπορπᾱκίστατος.

μῑσοποσείδων, ωνος, ὁ, *hating Poseidon*, Hdn.Gr.2.727.

μῑσοπράγμων, ον, gen. ονος, *hating business*, Dam.*Isid*.296.

μῑσοπρόβᾰτος, ον, *hating cattle*, Archyt.ap.Stob.4.5.61.

μῑσοπροσήγορος, ον, = ἀπροσήγορος, Poll.5.138. Adv. -ως ib.139.

μῑσοπτωχος, ον, *hating the poor*, of the gout, Luc.*Epigr*.47.

μῑσοπώγων, ωνος, ὁ, *beard-hater*, i.e. *hater of bearded philosophers*, name of a satire by the emperor Julian.

μῑσορήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *hater of orators*, Choerob.*in Theod*.2.44, 53.

μῑσορώμαιος, ον, *Roman-hater*, Plu.*Ant*.54.

μῖσος, εος, τό, *hate, hatred*:

I. Pass., *hate borne* one, A.*Ag*.1413, etc.; μ. ἐμποιεῖν Pl.*R*.351d; μ. ἔχειν πρός τινος incur a man's *hatred*, Id.*Lg*.691d; μ. φέρεσθαι And.2.9.

2. Act., *hate felt against* another, *grudge*, τὸ Τροίας μ. ἀναφέρων πατρί E.*Or*.432, cf. Th.4.128; μῖσος ἐντέτηκέ μοι S.*El*.1311, cf. Pl.*Mx*.245d; ἔχθρα καὶ μ. ἀλλήλων X.*Mem*.3.5.17; μισεῖν τινα μῖσος ἐξαίσιον Aristaenet.1.22.

II. of persons, *hateful object*, = μίσημα, A.*Ag*.1411 (lyr.), S.*Ant*.760; esp. in addresses, ὦ μῖσος Id.*Ph*.991, E.*Med*.1323.

μῑσόσοφος, ον, *hating wisdom*, opp. φιλόσοφος, Pl.*R*.456a.

μῑσόστρᾰτιώτης, ου, ὁ, *the soldier's enemy*, Poll.1.179.

μῑσόσύλλας, ου, ὁ, *enemy of Sulla*, Plu.*Sert*.4.

μῑσόσώμᾰτος, ον, *hating the body*, Ptol.*Tetr*.158.

μῑσότεκνία, ἡ, *hatred of one's children*, Ph.2.451, Plu.2.4f, *Dem*.22.

μῑσότεκνος, ον, *hating one's children*, Aeschin.3.78, Ptol.*Tetr*.158; Sup., J.*BJ*1.30.3.

μῑσότύραννος [ῠ], ον, *tyrant-hater*, Hdt.6.121, 123, Aeschin.3.92, Plu.*Tim*.3.

μῑσότῠφος, ον, *hating humbug*, Luc.*Pisc*.20.

μῑσόφᾰής, ές, *hating the light*, κόσμος Procl.*in Ti*.3.325 D.

μῑσόφίλιππος [φῐ], ον, *hating Philip*, Aeschin.2.14.

μῑσόφῐλόλογος, ον, *hating literature*, Ath.13.610d.

μῑσόφῐλος, ον, *hating friends*, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1442[a]13, *An.Ox*.2.290.

μῑσόχρηστος, ον, *hating the better sort*, opp. μισόδημος, X.*HG*2.3.47, cf. D.H.8.6; τὸ μ. στόμα τῆς κωμῳδίας Phld.*Piet*.p.93 G.

μῑσόψευδής, ές, (ψεῦδος) *hating lies*, Luc.*Pisc*.20.

μῑσόψηφιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *hater of calculators*, name of a mime by Philistion, Suid. s.v. Φιλιστίων (nisi leg. μιμο-).

μῑσόχρῡσος, ον, *hating gold*, i.e. not mercenary, of a phyician, *Not.Scav*.1941.193 (Rome, ii A.D.).

μισσιβίλια, τά, Lat. *missibilia, throwing-spears*, Just.*Nov*.85.4.

μισσίκιος, ὁ, Lat. *missicius*, *a discharged solider*, *PGnom*.53, 54 (ii A.D.), sp. μεσσίκιος, *TAPhA*90.139.

μίσσος, ὁ, Lat. *missus*, μίσσος ἡνιόχων *chariot-race* (as an event in a programme), *POxy*.2707.3,6, al. (vi A.D.).

μισσυνή· ἡ ὀξύτης παρὰ Χαλδαίοις, Hsch.

μισσώριον, τό, Lat. *missorium, dish, bowl*, *CPR*8.66.14 (μυσσ- pap., vi A.D.).

μιστυλάομαι, μιστύλη, v. μυστιλ-.

μίστυλλον, τό, *piece of meat*, Strato Com.1.42.

μιστύλλω, *cut up*, in Hom. always of cutting up meat before roasting, μίστυλλόν τ' ἄρα τἆλλα καὶ ἀμφ' ὀβελοῖσιν ἔπειραν Il.1.465, cf. 9.210, al.; εὗσέ τε μίστυλλέν τε Od.14.75; μιστύλλουσι δρόμον Φαεθοντίδος αἴγλης, metaph., of a sun-dial, *AP*9.782 (Paul. Sil.): pres. part., Ar.*Fr*.409, Clidem.17: aor. 1 ἐμίστῡλα Semon.24: part. fem. μιστύλασα Lyc.154: Med. ἐμιστύλαντο [ῡ] Nonn.*D*.21.115.

μίσυ, υος and εως, τό, *a copper ore found in Cyprus*, Hp.*Mul*.1.103, Gal.12.241, 15.32, Dsc.5.100, cf. 74.

II. *truffle, Tuber aestivum*, growing near Cyrene, Thphr.*Fr*.167.

μίσυβρῐς [μῑ], ιος, ὁ, ἡ, *hating insolence*, LXX3Ma.6.9.

μισυοί, ὁ, *those who are half-white and half-black*, Hsch.

μίσχη· πιλήματα, ταινίαι, μαλλοὶ οἱ τῶν ἐρίων Hsch.

μίσχος, ὁ, *stalk* of leaves or fruit, Thphr.*HP*1.1.7, 3.5.5, Porph.*Gaur*.3.3, etc.

2. *husk, shell*, Poll.6.94 (in form μίσκος), cf. Hsch.

II. in Thessaly, a kind of *spade* or *hoe*, Thphr.*CP*3.20.8.

μῐτάριον, τό, Dim. of μίτος, Sch.E.*Hec*.905.

μῐτηρός, ά, όν, *woven* ib.924.

μῐτινοι, *licinae*, *Gloss*.

μῐτίσασθαι, *liciare*, ib.

μῐτίσκος, *mitiscus*, ib.

μῐτοεργός, όν, *working the thread*, *AP*6.289 (Leon.).

μῐτοομαι, Med., *ply the woof* in weaving, *AP*6.285 (Nicarch.): metaph., φθόγγον μιτώσασθαι (describing the stridiliton of a grasshopper or sim.), ib.7.195 (Mel.); also, of Fate, Μοῖρα οὕτω ἐμιτώσατο *IG*12(9).1240.15 (Aedepsus).

μῐτορρᾰφής, ές, *composed of threads*, ἀμφίβληστρον *AP*6.185 (Zos.).

μίτος [ῐ], ὁ, *thread of the warp*, Il.23.762, *AP*6.174 (Antip.), Sor.1.80; ἀγαθὶς μίτου, of Ariadne's *clue*, Pherecyd.148 J., cf. Vett.Val.276.33, Procop.Gaz.*Ecphr*.p.158 B.; of a spider's *web*, *AP*6.39 (Arch.), cf. E.*Fr*.369.1 (lyr.); κατὰ μίτον *thread by thread*, i.e. *in detail*, or *in their due order, in an unbroken series, continuously*, κατὰ μίτον τὰ πράγματ' ἐκλογίζομαι each thing *in due order*, Pherecr.146.7; βίβλοι τετταράκοντα καθαπερανεὶ κατὰ μίτον (κατάμικτον codd.) ἐξυφασμέναι *in a continuous series*, Plb.3.32.2; *ut mihi* κατὰ μίτον *scriberet*, Cic.*Att*.14.16.3; cf. κατάμιτον.

2. *thread of destiny*, Lyc.584, Man.1.7 prov., ἀπὸ λεπτοῦ μ. τὸ ζῆν ἤρτηται, Suid.: freq. in epitaphs, οὐδὲ .. μοιρῶν μίτον ἔκφυγεν *Epigr.Gr*.324.5 (Cnidus); μοίρης ἐκτελέσασα μίτον *IG*4.627 (Argos); μοῖρα .. ζωῆς κλῶσε μίτοισι χρόνον ib.12(8).609.5 (Thasos), cf. 3.1337.

II. *string of a lyre*, Philostr.Jun.*Im*.6, *AP*5.221 (Agath.), etc.

III. in Orphic language, *seed*, Orph.*Fr*.33.

μίτρα, Ep. and Ion. **μίτρη,** ἡ, a piece of armour, apparently a metal guard worn round the waist, Il.4.137, 187, 216, 5.857.

2. in later Poets, = ζώνη, *maiden's girdle* Hes.*fr*.1.4 M.-W., Theoc.27.54 [μίτρᾰν cj., μικράν codd.], Call.*Aet*.3.1.45, Mosch.2.73, etc.; μ. λῦσαι A.R.1.288; λύσασθαι, ἀναλύεσθαι, Call.*Jov*.21, *Del*.222; παρθένον ἧς ἀπέλυσε μίτρην *Epigr.Gr*.319; also, = στρόφιον, τὴν μ. ἢ μαστοὺς ἐφίλησε Call.*Epigr*.39, cf. A.R.3.867, etc. *AP*5.199, 6.272

3. *girdle worn by Charioteers*, *AP*15.44.

4. *surgical bandage*, Q.S.4.213.

II. *headband, snood*, μ. Λυδία νεανίδων .. ἄγαλμα Alcm.23.67, cf. E.*Ba*.833, *Hec*.924 (lyr.), Ar.*Th*.257.

2. *victor's chaplet* at the games, Pi.*O*.9.84 (pl.), *I*.5(4).62: metaph., Λυδία μίτρα καναχηδὰ πεποικιλμένα, of an ode in the Lydian mode, Id.*N*.8.15.

3. *headband* as badge of rank at the Ptolemaic court, *Arch.Pap*.1.220.

4. *oriental head-dress*, perh. a kind of *turban*, Hdt.1.195, 7.90, Duris14 J., etc.; as a mark of effeminacy, Ar.*Th*.941; *diadem*, Call.*Del*.166.

5. *head-dress* of the priest of Heracles at Cos, Plu.2.304c; of the Jewish high-priest, LXXEx.29.6, al.

III. = ἐπιδιδυμίς, Hp.ap.Gal.19.123 (where μήτρη). [ῐ by nature, E. ll.cc., etc.; ῑ by position in Hom.]

Μίτρα, ης, ἡ, the Persian Aphrodite, Hdt.1.131 (by confusion with Μίθρας).

μιτράγχουσα, ἡ, *headband of gold plates*, Hsch.

μιτραῖον (μιτρεόν cod.)· ποικίλον, Id.

μιτρᾶνα, ἁ, *headband*, Sapph.98(*a*).10, (*b*).3 L.-P.

μιτρανάδεσμος, ὁ, *headband*, Steph.*in Rh*.313.16.

μιτρηδόν, Adv., prob. f.l. for μετρηδόν in Nonn.*D*.48.340.

μιτρηφορέω, *wear a* μίτρα, Arr.*Ind*.7.9.

μιτρηφόρος, ον, *wearing a* μίτρα, Hdt.7.62, Diog.Ath.1.1, Phoen.1.24, D.S.4.4.

μιτρίον, τό, Dim. of μίτρα, *Gloss*.

μιτρόδετος, ον, *bound with a* μίτρα, κόμη *AP*6.165 (Phal.).

μιτρόφορέω, = μιτρηφορέω, Ar.*Th*.163.

μιτρόχίτων [ῐ], ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *with girded tunic*, Ath.12.523d.

μιτρόω, *surround as with a girdle*, Nonn.*D*.16.275:—Med., βρέφος .. ἐμιτρώσαντο χορείαις ib.14.28.

II. Med., *wear a* μίτρα, Διονυσιακὸν τὸ μιτροῦσθαι Str.15.1.58; μ. τὰς κόμας Id.15.1.71; μιτρωσάμενοι τὰ μέτωπα Id.3.3.7.

μιτρώδης, ες, *like a headband*, *An.Ox*.3.351.

μίττος· τάξις, σειρά, τόνος, Hsch.; cf. μίτος, κατάμιττα.

Μῐτῠλήνη, ἡ, v. Μυτιλήνη.

μίτῠλος [ῐ] or **μύτῐλος** or **μύτᾰλος** [ῠ], η, ον (Hdn.Gr.1.162, 2.927), *hornless*, αἴξ Theoc.8.86.

II. αἷμα πιεῖν μύταλον Call.*Fr*.691 Pf. μίτυλον· ἔσχατον, νήπιον (Laced.), Hsch.

μίτυς, υος, ἡ, a substance used by bees; a sort of *propolis*, Arist.*HA*624ᵃ14.

μῐτώδης, ες, *like threads, of threads*, βρόχος μ. σινδόνος a halter *of threads* of *linen*, S.*Ant*.1222.

μιχέω, v. ὀμιχέω.

μιχθᾰλόεις, εσσα, εν, read by Antim. for ἀμιχθαλόεις in Il.24.753 (Sch. T ad loc.), v.l. in Coluth.208. μιχθαλόεσσα *Suppl.Hell*.991.65 (poet. word-list, iii B.C.)

μιχωκεῖ· ἠχεῖ, Hsch.

μνᾶ, ἡ, gen. μηᾶς, nom. pl. μναῖ, etc., always contracted in Att., as *IG*1.10.3, 2.1627.299, etc.; Ion. nom. pl. μνέαι *Schwyzer*707 (Ephesus, vi B.C.), Hdt.2.168, 6.79; acc. pl. μνέας *Schwyzer* l.c., Hdt.2.149, 180, al., μνέ[ας] *IG*12(5).123*b* (Paros); but acc. sg. μνῆν Herod.2.51; gen. μνῆς Id.7.91; gen. pl. μνέων Id.2.22; nom. pl. μνέες f.l. for μνέαι in Luc.*Syr.D*.48:—*mina*,

I. as *a weight*, = 100 drachmae, D.22.76, etc., cf. Poll.9.59, 86, *IEphes*.3437a.

II. as *a sum of money*, also = 100 drachmae, Antipho 5.63, etc. (Semitic word, cf. Hebr. *māneh*.).

μνᾶ (B), Aeol. for μνεία, *IEryth*.122.28.

μναάδας· τὰς ἀμελγομένας αἶγας, Hsch. (leg. μηκάδας).

μνᾱαῖος, α, ον, *of the weight of a* μνᾶ, λίθοι X.*Eq*.4.4, *Eq.Mag*.1.16, v.l. in D.S.19.109; *on which a mina is staked*, τρῆμα Amips.20:—also **μνᾱϊαῖος,** α, ον, Arist.*Cael*.311ᵇ4, Ph.*Bel*.69.12, al., Plb.13.2.3, D.S. l.c.: written **μνᾱγιαῖος,** *PLond.ined*.2199 (iv A.D.) κιθάρω μέδδονος μναι—ήω *IGC* p. 99 *B*15 (Acraephia, iii B.C.); μναϊαῖον, τό, = μνᾶ, *POxy*.265.18 (i A.D.) 905.6 (ii A.D., μναγαῖον); μ. [δίκαι] suits *where a mina is at stake*, *IG*9(1).333.12 (Locr.):—also **μναϊεῖον,** τό, gold coin worth a mina of silver, *PCair.Zen*.22.1, 13 (iii B.C.), *PLille*15.1 (iii B.C.), *UPZ*121.10 (ii B.C.): written **-ϊῆον,** *BGU*1532 (Ptol.), *POxy*.259.17 (i A.D.): for **μναῖαι** (folld. by αἱ) and **μναίας,** Arist.*HA*547ᵃ9, Gal.6.605, μναϊαῖαι, μναϊαίας shd. perh. be read.

μνᾱδάριον, τό, Dim. of μνᾶ, Diph.21.

μνᾶμα, μναμεῖον, μναμοσύνα, Dor. for μνημ-.

Μναμόνα, = Μνημοσύνη, Ar.*Lys*.1248.

μναμοσύρειν· τὸ ἐπιτηρεῖν ἢ μεμνῆσθαί τισι, Hsch.

μνανόοι· μοῦσαι, μνηστῆρες, Id. (dub., cj. μνακόοι or μναμονόοι).

μνάομαι, contr. **μνῶμαι,** used by Hom. sts. (only in Od.) in the contr. forms μνᾶται, μνώμεθα, μνῶνται, μνάσθω, μνᾶσθαι, μνώμενος; cf. impf. μνᾶτο Hes.*Fr*.96.1: sts. in these contr. forms lengthd. again, as 2 sg. pres. μνάᾳ, inf. μνάασθαι [μνᾱ-], part. μνωόμενος; Ion. μνώμενος Hdt.1.96 (v.l. μνεώμενος), 205; 3 pl. impf. μνώοντο, Hom. (v. infr.); imper. μνώεο A.R.1.896, al.; opt. μνώοιο Max.74; Ion. impf. μνάσκετο Od.20.290: only pres. and impf., exc. aor. μνήσατο (in signf. II. 1) Eup.413.

I. *to be mindful of*, c. gen., οὐ πολέμοιο ἐμνώοντο Il.2.686; μνώοντ' ὀλοοῖο φόβοιο 11.71; μνωόμενος προτέρης ἁρπακτύος Call.*Ap*.95 w. acc., μνώεο .. οὔνομα Μηδείης A.R.3.1069; Προμηθέα .. μνώμεναι, ὡς κείνοιο θεοπροπίῃσι Κρονίων δῶκε Θέτιν Πηλῆι Q.S.5.338: abs., μνωομένῳ *when I remember him*, Od.4.106, cf. 15.400; also, *turn one's mind* to a thing, φύγαδε μνώοντο ἕκαστος Il.16.697.

II. *woo for one's bride, court* (not in Il.), c. acc., μήτ' αὐτὸν κτείνειν μήτε μνάασθαι ἄκοιτιν, of Aegisthus, Od.1.39; τὴν πάντες μνώοντο 11.287: with no acc. expressed, 16.77, 19.529.

2. after Hom., *sue for, solicit* a favour, office, etc., μνώμενος ἀρχήν Hdt.1.96; μνώμενον βασιληίην ib.205; φιλοτιμίαν μνώμενοι ἢ στάσιν Pi.*Fr*.210; εὔνοιαν ἑαυτῷ παρὰ τῶν στρατιωτῶν μ. Hdn.7.9.11; πᾶσαν ἑαυτῷ πόλιν πατρίδα μ. Hld.3.14.—Ep., Ion., and late Prose; once in Com. (v. supr.). (For signf. I cf. μιμνήσκω; in signf. II perh. from μνᾱ- = βνᾱ-, i.e. *gᵘnā-*, cf. γυνή.)

μνάριον· τὸ κάλ‹λ›υντρον (Boeot.), Hsch.

μναρός, = μαλακός, ἡδύς, Cratin.431.

μνᾱαϊδωρέω, Dor. for μνησιδωρέω (q.v.).

μνασίον, τό, corn-measure in Cyprus, Hsch.:—also **μνασίς,** έως, ἡ, *Et.Gud*.396.10.

μνάσιον, also **μναύσιον,** τό, *earth-almond*, *Cyperus esculentus*, Thphr.*HP*4.8.2 and 6. fr. Egyptian *mnw*

μναστήρ, μνάστειρα, μνᾶστις, v. μνηστ-.

μνᾶσιχολέω, v. μνησιχολέω.

μνέα, v. μνᾶ.

μνεία, ἡ, = μνήμη, *remembrance*, βίου δὲ τοῦ παρόντος οὐ μνείαν ἔχεις S.*El*.392, cf. E.*Ph*.464, Pl.*Lg*.798b; κατά γε τὴν μ. τὴν ἐμήν Ael.*NA*12.32; μνείας χάριν, freq. in late epitaphs, *IG*3.3112, al. μ‹ν›είας χάριν *IG*9(2).1311, etc.; μνίας χ. *SEG*30.1044; μνείας ἕνεκεν *SEG*34.1028 (ii/iii A.D.)

II. *mention*, περί τινος μνείαν ποιεῖσθαι And.1.100, cf. Aeschin.1.160; περί τινος πρός τινα Pl.*Prt*.317e; τὴν μνείαν περί τινος ἀποδιδόναι Arist.*PA*658b13; ὅ τι καὶ μνείας ἄξιον Id.*Pol*.1274b17; μ. τινῶν ποιεῖσθαι ἐπὶ τῶν προσευχῶν Ep.Rom.1.2, al., cf. *Epigr.Gr*.983.3 (i B.C.); *reminder*, τινος Pl.*Phdr*.254a; *commemoration*, αἱ μ. τῶν ἁγίων v.l. in Ep.Rom.12.13.

III. αἱ Μνεῖαι local name for the Muses, Plu.2.743d.

μνῆμα, Dor. and Aeol. **μνᾶμα,** ατος, τό, (μνάομαι, μιμνήσκω) *memorial, remembrance, record* of a person or thing, c. gen., μνῆμ' Ἑλένης Χειρῶν Od.15.126; μ. ξείνοιο φίλοιο 21.40; τάφου μ. Il.23.619; μνᾶμα κακοζοΐας Sapph.120; μ. κάλλιστον ἀέθλων Pi.*O*.3.15 (of the crown of olive); Νικοκλέος μνᾶμα κελαδῆσαι Id.*I*.8(7).68; τῆς σῆς πορείας μ. A.*Pr*.841; λυγρᾶς μνήματα Τροίας, of the sufferings of the Greeks, S.*Aj*.1210 (lyr.); μ. .. διὰ χειρὸς ἔχων, i.e. the dead body of his son, Id.*Ant*.1258 (anap.).

2. *mound* or *building* in honour of the dead, *monument, tomb*, Hdt.7.167, Epigr.ib.228, *IG*1.906, etc.; ἐν τοῖς δημοσίοις μνήμασιν κειμένους D.18.208; pl. as place-name, *SEG*23.236 (Arcadia, iii B.C.) *coffin*, E.*Or*.1053.

3. *memorial* dedicated to a god, Simon.138; μνάματα ναυμαχίας Id.134, cf. Epigr.ap.D.S.11.14: generally, *monument*, *SIG*2 *B* (Sigeum, vi B.C.).

II. = μνήμη, *memory*, μ. ἔχουσ' ἀγαθῶν Thgn.112.

μνημάδιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., *small monument* or *tomb*, *JHS*18.308 (Mopsuestia).

μνημάτιον, τό, = foreg., name of a play by Diphilus, Ath.3.124d; by Epigenes, Id.11.472e.

μνημᾰτίτης λόγος [ῑ], *funeral* oration, Choerob.in *An.Ox*.2.169, Eust.1673.45.

μνημᾰτοφῠλᾰκία, ἡ, *guardianship of cemeteries*, *Sammelb*.6025.5 (Alexandria, ii A.D.).

μνημάφιον, τό, = μνημάτιον, *IG*14.2090.4 (iii A.D.), cf. *Rev.Ét.Gr*.19.278 (Aphrodisias, in form -φιν), *MAMA*1.133 (Laodicea Combusta, -ειον).

μνημεῖον, Dor. **μνᾱμεῖον,** Ion. **μνημήϊον,** τό, *memorial, remembrance, record* of a person or thing, μνημήϊα καταλιπέσθαι Hdt.2.126, 135; λόγων φερτάτων μ. Pi.*P*.5.49, cf. A.*Th*.49, etc.; μνημεῖα ὅρκων *a record* of the oaths, E.*Supp*.1204; μνημεῖα κακῶν τε κἀγαθῶν ἀΐδια Th.2.41; μνημεῖα τῆς δαπάνης *visible memorials*, Arist.*Pol*.1321a40; ἐνομίζομεν τὰς συμφορὰς ἱκανὰ μ. τῇ πόλει καταλελεῖφθαι, ὥστε μηδ' ἄν .. ἐπιθυμεῖν Lys.34.1; τὰ παίδων μαθήματα θαυμαστὸν ἔχει τι μ. the lessons of childhood cling strangely to the memory, Pl.*Ti*.26b; μνημεῖα καταλειφθῆναι τῶν μελλόντων ἔσεσθαι to be left behind *as reminders* of things to come, Id.*Phdr*.233a.

2. of one dead, Simon.106 (pl.); μνημεῖ' Ὀρέστου .. προσθεῖναι S.*El*.933; of an urn containing the ashes of the dead, ib.1126; τύμβον χῶσον κἀπίθες μνημεῖά μοι E.*IT*702; τάφων τε καὶ τῶν ἄλλων μ. Pl.*R*.414a; *tomb*, LXXJo.13.6, Ev.Jo.5.28, *SIG*1234, etc.: generally, *monument*, Th.1.138, Pl.*Criti*.120c (pl.), X.*HG*2.4.17, *IG*14.1932 (ii A.D.), etc. of a stele, ζῶν φρονῶν ἑαυτῷ τὸ μνημῖον κατεσκεύασεν Mitchell *N. Galatia*204 (iii A.D.)

μνήμενος, *remembering*, Od.15.400, as cited by Arist.*Rh*.1370b5.

μνήμη, Dor. **μνάμα,** ἡ, (late sp. **μνήσμη** *SEG*6.390 (Lycaonia, iv/v A.D.)) (μνάομαι) *remembrance, memory* of a person or thing, abs. or c. gen., κακῶν μ. γίνεται οὐδεμία Thgn.798; οὔτ' ἀγαθῶν μνήμην εἰδότες οὔτε κακῶν Id.1114; τῶν ἐμῶν μνάμα ποκ' ἐσσεῖται πόνων Epich.254; λείπεσθαι ἀθάνατον μ. (sc. ἑαυτοῦ) Hdt.4.144; μ. ἔχειν τινός S.*OT*1246, *OC*509, etc.; τάφου μ. τίθεσθαι E.*Ph*.1585; οἱ ἄνθρωποι πρὸς ἃ ἔπασχον τὴν μ. ἐποιοῦντο made their *recollections* suit their sufferings, Th.2.54; μνήμην πεποίηκεν has made [him] *remembered*, Arist.*Rh*.1414a6: pl., ἀγήρατοι μνῆμαι Lys.2.79; of the dead, εὐσεβοῦς μνήμης *Cod.Just*.1.1.3.3, μακαρίας μνήμης, θείας μνήμης, *IG*7.175 (Megara), Just.*Nov*.43 *Praef*., etc.; κρατίστης μνήμης Wilcken *Chr*.26.30 (ii A.D.); μνήμης ἀρίστης, *IG*7.2808.6 (Hyettus, iii A.D.).

2. *memory* as a power of the mind, Simon.146, etc.; μνήμην ἁπάντων μουσομήτορ' ἐργάνην A.*Pr*.461; proper to animals, opp. ἀνάμνησις, of man, Pl.*Phlb*.34c, cf. μνημονεύω I. 2; εἰπεῖν τι μνήμης ἄπο from *memory*, S.*OT*1131; ἐν μνήμῃ λαβεῖν Pl.*Ti*.26b; φυλάξαι τῇ μ. Id.*Lg*.783c; εἰς μ. ἀναληπτέον ib.864b; ἐφ' ὅσον μ. ἀνθρώπων ἐφικνεῖται X.*Cyr*.5.5.8; φέρειν ἐν μ. Men.*Mon*.435: pl., αἱ πολλαὶ μ. τοῦ αὐτοῦ πράγματος μιᾶς ἐμπειρίας δύναμιν ἀποτελοῦσιν all the *memories, acts of memory*, Arist.*Metaph*.980b29, cf. *APo*.100a5; *powers of memory*, Id.*Rh*.1362b24 (s.v.l.).

3. *memorial, record*, κυπαρίττιναι μνῆμαι εἰς τὸν ἔπειτα χρόνον καταγεγραμμέναι Pl.*Lg*.741c; μνῆμαι ἐν μέτροις καὶ ἄνευ μέτρων *inscriptions*, Arist.*Rh*.1361a34; μ. μυθολόγος mythological *record, history*, Call.*Aet*.3.1.55, cf. Gal.*Sect.Intr*.2.

II. *mention, notice* of a thing, μ. ποιεῖσθαί τινος Hdt.1.15, etc.; μ. ποιήσασθαι περί or ὑπέρ τινος, Plb.2.7.12, 2.71.1; ἡ ὑπὲρ τῶν δικαίων μ. D.S.15.52; μ. ἔχειν τινός Hdt.1.14, etc. (cf. supr. I); μ. ἐπασκέειν Id.2.77.

III. μνήμη βασίλειος the imperial *cabinet* or *archives*, τῆς β. μ. προεστώς, = Lat. *a memoria*, Hdn.4.8.4, cf. D.C.76.14 (prob.).

IV. = μνῆμα, *tomb*, *AJP*48.18 (Rome).

μνήμήϊον, τό, Ion. for μνημεῖον.

II. μνημήϊος, ον, *bearing record*, στήλη *Supp.Epigr*.1.456 (Phrygia).

μνήμίσκομαι, = μιμνήσκομαι, *PHamb*.37.4 (ii A.D.).

μνήμις, ἡ, *memorial*, μνῆμις Λόκρου κελευστοῦ Mitchell *N. Galatia*88 (Byz., s.v.l.).

μνήμόδουλος, ὁ, app. *slave looking after a monument*, *TAM*2.794 (Arycanda).,

μνημονεῖον or **-ιον,** τό, *registry*, *PRein*.18.8 (ii B.C.), *POxy*.1282.22 (i A.D.), etc.

μνημονειος, ον, *of the memory*, ζητήματα μ. questions *for exercising the memory*, Theodect.Soph.ap.Poll.6.108.

μνημονευμα, ατος, τό, *memory sign, mnemonic token*, Arist.*Mem*.450b27, 451a2.

2. *thing remembered* or *to be remembered*, Plu.2.786e, Luc.*Salt*.44.

3. *remembrance* or *record* or the past, τὰ Σωκρατικὰ μ. Phld.*Vit*.p.41 J.; *memorial*, τῆς πρόσθε θοίνης Moschio Trag.6.33; *reminder, means of remembering*, τόπου Men.*Pk*.366.

μνημονευσις, εως, ἡ, *remembrance*, J.*AJ*19.3.2 (pl.).

μνημονευτέον, *one must remember*, Pl.*R*.441d, Epicur.*Ep*.3p.62 U., Gal.13.287.

μνημονευτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for reminding*, Plot.4.3.29; *given to reminding*, ἐν λόγῳ μ. Asp.*in EN*113.15.

II. *with a good memory*, Ptol.*Tetr*.155, (v.l., v. μνημονικός).

III. μ. αἵρεσις *depending on records of observation*, Gal.*Sect.Intr*.1.

μνημονευτός, ή, όν, *that can be remembered*: τὰ μ. *objects of memory*, Arist.*Rh*.1367a24, 1370b1, *Mem*.449b9, 450a24.

μνημονεύω, pf. ἐμνημόνευκα Pl.*Phd*.103b (ἀπ-), J.*Ap*.1.1; μεμνημόνευκα Ruf.ap.Orib.44.17.2:—Pass., fut. μνημονευθήσομαι Isoc.12.128; also μνημονεύσομαι in pass. sense (v. infr. B): aor. ἐμνημονεύθην ib.192: pf. ἐμνημόνευμαι (δι-) Pl.*Criti*.117e:—Med., aor. ἐμνημονευσάμην Gal.15.50: (μνήμων):—*call to mind, remember, think of*, c. acc., Hdt.1.36, A.*Pers*.783, S.*Ph*.121, *Fr*.1120.9, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.55 U.; etc.: c. gen., Phld.*Piet*.94, Plu.*Oth*.1, etc.: c. inf., *remember* to do, Ar.*Ec*.264; μ. ὅτι .. Pl.*R*.480a; εἰ .. D.1.11; ὡς .. LXX2Ma.10.6, w. part., Pl.*Ep*.319a.

2. abs., μ. γὰρ καλῶς Cratin.122, cf. Pl.*Grg*.499e, Men.*Pk*.142; opp. ἀναμιμνήσκεσθαι, as animal instinct from human faculty, Arist.*Mem*.453a6.

II. *call to* another's *mind, mention, say*, c. acc., ἀληθῆ -εύεις Pl.*Lg*.646b, etc.; μ. τινί τινος *make mention of* a thing *to* another, Phalar.*Ep*.2: c. gen., *make mention of*, τοῦ ἔθνους ἐν ταῖς ἱστορίαις J. l.c., cf. Plu.*Them*.32, etc.; μ. ἀδελφῶν LXX1Ma.12.11.

III. *serve as* μνήμων 11.3, *SIG*45.11 (Halic., v B.C.); μ. ἁγνωῖς θεαῖς *IG*14.204 (Acrae), cf. 9(1).689 (Corc.), μναμονεύϝεν (inf.) *SEG*27.631 (Lyttos, *c*.500 B.C.).

B. Pass., *to be remembered, had in memory*, μνημονεύσεται χάρις E.*Heracl*.334, cf. *OGI*666.22 (i A.D.); τὰ ἐκ τοῦ πρὶν χρόνου μνημονευόμενα Th.1.23; τὴν δόξαν τὴν εἰς ἅπαντα τὸν χρόνον μνημονευθησομένην Isoc.12.128; τὸν ἅπαντα χρόνου μνημονευθήσεται D.18.231; οἱ μνημονευόμενοι ἄνθρωποι X.*Mem*.4.8.2: c. inf., ἐμνημονεύετο γενέσθαι Th.2.47: c. part., πόλεμος .. εἶ πολεμηθεὶς μ. Pl.*R*.600a.

μνημονέω, = foreg., *Gloss*.

μνημονικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for remembrance* or *memory*, τὸ μ., = μνήμη, *memory*, X.*Oec*.9.11, cf. Arist.*Top*.159b29; also τὸ μ. τέχνημα *artificial memory* '*memoria technica*', Pl.*Hp.Mi*.368d; τὸ μ. alone, X.*Smp*.4.62, Pl.*Hp.Ma*.285e; invented by Simonides, acc. to *Marm.Par*.70; τὰ μ. Arist.*de An*.427b19, cf. [Cic.] *adHerenn*.3.17.30; τὸ μ. παράγγελμα rules *for such a memory*, Arist.*Insomn*.458b21; μ. ἁμάρτημα Cic.*Att*.13.44.2, 14.5.1.

2. *of* or *connected with the* μνημονεῖον, περὶ τῶν γραμμάτων τῶν μνημονικῶν *SEG*33.679 (Paros, ii B.C.), μ. συγγραφῆς *CPap.Jud*.142 (14 B.C.).

II. of persons, *having a good memory*, Cratin.154, Ar.*Nu*.483, Pl.*Phdr*.274e (Comp.), Aeschin.2.43; τὸ θῆλυ -ώτερον Arist.*HA*608b13: Sup. -ώτατος D.18.313; opp. ἀναμνηστικός, Arist.*Mem*.449b6, Ptol.*Tetr*.155 (v.l. μνημονευτικός).

III. Adv. -κῶς *from a well-stored memory, accurately and fully*, X.*Cyr*.5.3.46, Pl.*Plt*.257b, Aeschin.2.48, D.59.110, Ruf.Interrog.2; συνθεῖναί τι μ. S.E.*M*.7.347.

μνημόριον, τό, *memorial, tomb*, Keil-Premerstein *Zweiter Bericht* No.174 (iv A.D.), *IG*3.3513, *SEG*25.806 (Moesia, Rom.imp.); cf. μεμόριον.

μνημοσύνη, Dor. and Aeol. **μνᾱμοσύνα,** ἡ, *remembrance, memory*, μ. τις ἔπειτα πυρὸς .. γενέσθω let us be mindful of fire, Il.8.181; οὐ μ. σέθεν ἔσσετ' Sapph.68; μ. ἀνεγείρειν Pi.*O*.8.74, E.*Hyps.fr*.1 ii 27 B.; μ. καὶ τόνος ἀμφ' ἀρετῆς Xenoph.1.20, cf. Critias6.12 D.

II. as pr. n. *Mnemosyne*, mother of the Muses, *h.Merc*.429, Hes.*Th*.54, E.*HF*679 (lyr.), Pl.*Tht*.191d, *BCH*50.403 (Thespiae); Μ. Διὸς εὐνέτις, ἣ τέκε Μούσας *Epigr.Gr*.789; cf. Μναμόνα, Μνημώ.

μνημόσῠνον, τό, *remembrance, memorial* of a thing, μνημόσυνον ἑωυτοῦ λιπέσθαι Hdt.1.185, 4.166; μνημόσυνον λιπέσθαι Id.1.186, 2.101; μνημόσυνα ἀποδέξασθαι ib.148, al.: rare in early Att. Prose, Th.5.11; μ. στοργῆς *AP*12.68 (Mel.); εἰς μ. τινός Ev.Matt.26.13, cf. Act.Ap.10.4.

b. *funerary monument*, *TAM*4(1).179.

2. *memorandum, reminder*, μνημόσυνα γράψομαι Ar.*V*.538; τουτὶ .. ἔστω τὸ μ. μοι ib.559.

3. *mark, scar*, μ. ὑποκαταλιπεῖν Hp.*Prorrh*.2.20.

μνημόσῠνος, η, ον, *of record* or *remembrance*, γράμματα *records*, LXXEs.6.1; ἡμέραι ib.9.27 cod. A.; ἀσπάσματα πικρᾶς μνημόσυνα τύχης *SEG*34.1259 (i A.D.).

2. of monuments, *memorial*, βωμόν μνημόσυνον Mitchell *N. Galatia*50.

μνημύει· σκυθρωπάζει, and **μνήμυκεν·** ὑποπτήσσει, δυσχεραίνει, Hsch.

Μνημώ, οῦς, ἡ, = Μνημοσύνη, Orph.*Fr*.203.

μνήμων, Dor. **μνάμων,** ὁ, ἡ, μνῆμον, τό, gen. ονος, (μνάομαι) *mindful*, καὶ γὰρ μ. εἰμί I *remember* it well, Od.21.95; μνήμοσιν δέλτοις φρενῶν A.*Pr*.789: c. gen., *mindful of, giving heed to*, φόρτου τε μνήμων Od.8.163; κακῶν μνήμονες A.*Eu*.383 (lyr.).

2. *ever-mindful, unforgetting*, Ἐρινύες Id.*Pr*.516, cf. S.*Aj*.1390; μῆνις A.*Ag*.155 (lyr.).

3. *having a good memory*, Ar.*Nu*.414, 484, Pl.*Tht*.144a; οὐ πάνυ εἰμὶ μ. I have not a good memory, Id.*Men*.71c: prov., μισέω μνάμονα συμπόταν *Lyr.Adesp*.141, etc.

II. Act., *reminding*: hence,

1. *counsellor*, '*mentor*', Eust.1697.55.

2. see quot.: οἱ γὰρ ἐν Σικελίᾳ Δωριεῖς ὡς ἔοικε τὸν ἐπίσταθμον μνάμονα προσηγόρευον Plu.2.612c.

3. μνήμονες, οἱ, title of magistrates, *recorders*, Arist.*Pol*.1321b39, *SIG*45.8 (Halic., v B.C.), *Leg.Gort*.11.16, *SEG*33.679 (Paros, ii B.C.): in sg., *registrar* of titles or conveyances, *BGU*177.6 (i A.D.), *PLond*.2.299.20 (ii A.D.).

III. Adv. μνημόνως Ael.*NA*13.22.

μνησῐδωρέω, Dor. **μνᾱσ-,** *offer public thanksgiving*, Orac.ap.D.21.52, cf. 43.66.

μνησῐθεος, ον, *remembering God*, freq. as pr. n., cf. Pl.*Cra*.394e.

II. = ἄρκευθος, Ps.-Dsc.1.75.

2. = βούφθαλμον, Id.3.139.

μνησῐκᾰκέω, *remember past injuries, bear malice*, Hdt.8.29, Ar.*Lys*.590, *Pl*.1146, etc.; πόλλ' ἂν ἐχόντων -κακῆσαί τισι τῶν πραχθέντων D.18.96; esp. in party politics, Lys.18.19, etc.; μηδὲν or μὴ μ. *pass an act of amnesty*, Th.4.74, X.*HG*2.4.43, Decr.ap.And.1.79, D.23.193, etc.:—Constr.: c. gen. rei, Antipho 2.1.6: c. dat. pers., Th.8.73, Lys.30.9; ὁ -κακῶν αὐτὸς αὑτῷ And.1.95: c. dat. pers. et gen. rei, μ. τινί τινος *bear* one *a grudge for* a thing, X.*An*.2.4.1; ἔδοξε μὴ -κακεῖν ἀλλήλοις τῶν γεγενημένων And.1.81;

also οὐ -ήσω τῶν παροιχομένων ἕνεκα *IG*1.90.15; μ. περί τινος Isoc.14.14: later c. acc. rei, κακίαν ἕκαστος τοῦ ἀδελφοῦ μὴ -κακείτω LXXZa.7.10: c. acc. pers., dub.l. in X.Eph.2.9.

II. μ. τὴν ἡλικίαν *cast* his age *in his teeth*, Ar.*Nu*.999.

μνησῐκᾰκητικός, ή, όν, = μνησίκακος, δύναμις Arr.*Epict*.4.5.12.

μνησῐκᾰκία, ἡ, *remembrance of wrongs*, Ph.2.78, J.*AJ*16.9.3, Plu.2.860a.

μνησῐκᾰκος, ον, *bearing malice, revengeful*, Arist.*EN*1125a3, *Rh*.1381b4, LXXPr.12.28, adv. -ως, μ. ἔχοι Onos.42.22.

μνήσιος, ον, *of memory* (formed like κτήσιος), Theognost.*Can*.58.

μνησῐπήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *reminding of misery*: μ. πόνος *the painful memory* of woe, A.*Ag*.180 (lyr.).

μνησῐστέφᾰνος, ον, *wooing crowns*, ἀγών Pi.*Fr*.19.

μνησῖς, εως, ἡ, *memory*, orac. in *SEG*33.1056B.10 (Cyzicus, ii A.D.).

μνησῐτοκος, ον, *philoprogenitive*, Hp.*Mul*.1.6 (s.v.l.).

μνησῐχάρη [ᾰ], ἡ, (χαίρω) *gaiety*, Hsch.

μνησῐχολέω, μνᾶσ-, *harbour a grudge*, *SEG*25.447.4–5 (Alipheira, iii B.C.).

μνήσκομαι, shortd. for μιμνήσκομαι, Anacr.94.4.

μνηστεία, ἡ, *wooing, courtship*, Antip.*Stoic*.3.254, J.*AJ*17.1.2 (pl.), Plu.*Cat.Mi*.30, Luc.*DDeor*.20.14; πλεῖν ἐπὶ μνηστείᾳ τῶν ἴσων J.*AJ*18.7.1: f.l. for ἀμνηστία in Pl.*Mx*.239c.

μνηστεῖα· *sponsalia*, *Gloss*.; cf. μνή‹σ›τεια· γάμου δῶρα Hsch.

μνηστειρα, Dor. **μνάστ-,** ἡ, fem. of μνηστήρ, *betrothed*, *AP*5.276.1 (Agath.).

II. Adj. *mindful of*, Ἀφροδίτας μνάστειραν ὀπώραν Pi.*I*.2.5.

μνηστέον, (μιμνήσκομαι) *one must mention*, τινος D.H.*Rh*.2.5, Eust.1722.46.

2. *one must remember*, ὅτι Hp.*Liqu*.2.

μνηστευμα, ατος, τό, *courtship, wooing*, in pl., ἄλλης ἐκπόνει μνηστεύματα γυναικός set about *wooing* another wife, E.*Hel*.1514; ὦ κακὰ μ. oh baneful *spousals*, Id.*Ph*.580.

μνηστευσις, εως, ἡ, *espousal*, *AB*107.

μνηστευτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for courtship* or *espousal*, *Gloss*.

μνηστεύω, Dor. **μναστ-,** aor. ἐμνήστευσα: pf. μεμνήστευκα D.S.18.23:—Med., fut. μνηστεύσομαι Palaeph.29: pf. μεμνήστευμαι Luc. (v. infr.), in Pass. sense, Ev.Luc.1.27, 2.5 (v.l. ἐμν-):—*court, seek in marriage*, c. acc., ἀγαθήν τε γυναῖκα καὶ ἀφνειοῖο θύγατρα μνηστεύειν Od.18.277; τὴν πλεῖστοι .. μνήστευον Hes.*Fr*.33.2; ἐμνήστευσε τὴν γυναῖκα λαβεῖν X.*HG*6.4.37; μ. γάμους E.*IA*847, cf. Pl.*Lg*.773b; *woo and win, espouse*, Thgn.1112, Theoc.18.6:—Med., *court for oneself*, Περσεφόνης γάμον Apollod.2.5.12, cf. J.*AJ*4.8.23, Palaeph. l.c.:, censured by, Hdn.*Philet*.161, Luc.*Sol*.9, but used by him, *Merc.Cond*.23, *Tox*.37; ὁ τὴν κόρην μεμνηστευμένος Id.*Asin*.26; -ευσαμένου μου τῷ .. υἱῷ .. τὴν .. θυγατέρα *PFlor*.36.4 (iv A.D.):—Pass., of the woman, μναστευθεῖσα ᾽ξ᾽Ἑλλάνων E.*IT*208 (lyr.), cf. Isoc.10.39.

II. γάμον μνηστεύειν (with or without τινι) *to bring about* a marriage *for* another, help him to a wife, Call.*Dian*.265, A.R.2.511:—Pass., τῇ μεμνηστευμένῃ αὐτῷ γυναικί his *betrothed* wife, Ev.Luc.2.5.

b. metaph., τοσόνδε κίνδυνον αὐτῷ ὁ ὄλεθρος τῶν ἀδελφῶν μ. J.*AJ*17.1.1; ἡδονήν [τινι] μ. τῷ κάλλει Jul.*Ep*.180; ἡμῖν τοῦ μέλους τὸ ἐνδόσιμον μ. ib.186.

III. generally, *sue, canvass for* a thing, c. acc., χειροτονίαν Isoc.8.15: c. inf., μνηστευόμενος ἄρχειν ἑκόντων Plu.*Caes*.58:—also in Med., μ. πόλεμον, διαλλαγάς, J.*BJ*2.17.3, *AJ*5.7.4.

IV. λόγον μ. τινί *pass off* a speech upon a person, *hawk* it to him, Socr.*Ep*.30.13.

μνηστήρ, Dor. **μναστ-,** ῆρος, ὁ, Ep. dat. pl. μνηστήρεσσι, *wooer, suitor*, freq. in Od. of the suitors of Penelope, 1.91, al., cf. Pi.*P*.9.106, Th.1.9, S.*Tr*.9, 15: c. gen., παιδὸς τῆς ἐμῆς μ. Hdt.6.130; γάμων μ. A.*Pr*.740: metaph., μ. ἀγώνων, πολέμου, στεφάνων, Pi.*P*.12.24, *N*.1.16, *Fr*.19; καλοῖς ἔργοις ὧν μνηστῆρα τὸν κίνδυνον εἶναι J.*AJ*17.6.2.

II. Μναστήρ, ὁ, a month at Messene, *IG*5(1).1447 (iii/ii B.C.).

III. *mindful*, Hsch.; cf. μνήστειρα II and μνήστωρ.

μνηστηροκτονία, ἡ, *slaughter of the suitors*, Eust.1393.54 sq. **-κτόνος,** ον, *suitor-slaying*, πατὴρ Οἰνόμαος Sch.Il.1.38.

μνηστηροφονία, ἡ, *slaughter of suitors*, esp. w. ref. to book 22 of the Odyssey, Str.1.2.11, Plu.2.194c, Ath.5.192d, Longin.9.14.

μνηστής, corrupt in Philox.2.15 (fort. νῆστις).

μνῆστις, Dor. and Aeol. **μνᾶστ-,** ιος, ἡ, *remembrance, recollection, heed*, οὐδέ τις ἡμῖν δόρπου μνῆστις ἔην Od.13.280; ἔστι παρέντων μνᾶστιν ἐπιθέσθαι Alcm.64; ἀλλ᾽ ἴσχε κἀμοῦ μ. S.*Aj*.520, cf. 1269; ὅτου .. ἀπορρεῖ μ. ib.523; μνᾶστίν τινος παρέχειν τινί Theoc.28.23; οὕτω δὴ Γέλωνος μνῆστις γέγονε then you bethought yourselves of Gelon, Hdt.7.158.

II. *memory, fame*, Simon.4.3.

μνηστός, ή, όν, (μνάομαι) *wooed and won, wedded*, ἄλοχοι Il.6.246, cf. Od.1.36, etc.; μνηστή, abs., *h.Ap*.208; *betrothed*, A.R.1.780, Procop.*Goth*.3.1.44, *Arc*.4.37, Just.*Nov*.123.40.

II. (fem. -ός), *memorable, to be remembered*, ψυχή *Sammelb*.6138.

μνῆστρα, τά, *betrothal*, = Lat. *sponsalia*, Charis. p.34.7 K.

μνήστρια, ἡ, fem. of μνηστήρ, = προμνήστρια, Poll.3.31.,

μνηστύς, ύος, ἡ, Ion. for μνηστεία, *wooing, courting, asking in marriage*, παύσεσθαι .. μνηστύος ἀργαλέης Od.2.199; μή πως .. καταισχύνητέ τε δαῖτα καὶ μνηστύν [ῡ] 16.294.

μνήστωρ, ορος, ὁ, *mindful of*, τινος A.*Th*.180 (lyr.).

μνητοί· δοῦλοι, Hsch.

μνηῶ· μισθῶ, Id.

μνῐᾰρός, ά, όν, *covered in seaweed*, πλαταμῶνες Opp.*H*.2.167.

2. *soft as seaweed*, τάπης *AP*6.250 (Antiphil.).

μνίειν· ἐσθίειν, Hsch., cf. Gal.19.123.

μνῐόεις, εσσα, εν, = μνιαρός, μ. βυθοῖο τάρφεα A.R.4.1237.

μνίον, τό, *seaweed*, Lyc.398, Agatharch.44, 83, Str.16.4.7, Ael.*NA*13.3, etc. [ῐ, Nic.*Th*.787, Numen.ap.Ath.7.295c; ῑ, Nic.*Al*.396.]

μνιός, = ἁπαλός, Euph.156, cf. μνόϊος.

μνῑώδης, ες, = μνιαρός, Nic.*Al*.497.

μνοΐα or **μνωΐα**, contr. **μνῴα**, ἡ, *a class of serfs* or *vassals*, in Crete, Scol.28.5, Sosicr.Hist.6, Str.12.3.4, Hsch.:—hence **μνοΐτης**, also **μνωΐτης**, contr. **μνῴτης**, ου, ὁ, *Cretan serf*, Hermonap.Ath.6.267c, Poll.3.83. (Cogn. with δμώς, cf. μεσόμνη for μεσόδμη.)

μνόϊος or **μνοῖος**, α, ον, (μνόος) *soft, downy*, Hsch.; ὦ μνοίων μαστῶν *AP*5.132(131) (Phld.) (cj., μοιν cod.); cf. μνιός.

μνόος, contr. **μνοῦς**, ὁ, *fine, soft down*, as on young birds, Ar.*Fr*.258, Hp.*Mul*.1.61, *AP*5.120 (Phld.).

II. *a sweetmeat*, Ephipp.13.5 *IMylasa*302.12.

μνούδιον, τό, Dim. of foreg. I., *Gloss*.

μνοῦνες· οἱ μηροί, Hsch.

μνωΐα, μνωΐτης, v. μνοία.

μνωιονόμοι· τῶν Εἰλωτῶν ἄρχοντες Hsch. (*La*.; μονονομοιτῶν cod.); cf. μνοΐα.

μνωόμενος, μνώοντο, v. μνάομαι.

μνώσκει· μίσγεται, ἔρχεται, Id.

μνῶται· κινεῖται ἢ κτείνεται, Erot. (dub.l.).

μογγάς, άδος, ἡ, a *wild* kind of *dance*, Ath.14.629d (v.l. μιγγάς).

μογγιλᾶλος ον, *talking hoarsely*, Ptol.*Tetr*.150 (v.l.), v. μογι-; cf. μογγός.

μογγός, όν, *with a hoarse, hollow voice*, *PLond*.3.653.16 (iv A.D.), *Hippiatr*.14: Comp., μογγοτέρα φωνή Paul.Aeg.3.24, cf. mod. Gk. μουγγός *dumb*.

μογείω, = μογέω, Dorian acc. to Hsch. (leg. μογίοντι).

μογερός, ά, όν, also ός, όν Nic.*Al*.419 (v.l. for σμυγερός): poet. Adj. used by Trag. in anap. and lyr. (μόγος cf. σμογερός):

I. of persons, *toiling, distressed, wretched*, A.*Pr*.565, *Th*.827, E.*Tr*.783, 790, Ar.*Ach*.1209; so μ. οἶκοι S.*El*.93. Adv. -ρῶς Man.1.146, *AP*7.457 (Aristo).

II. of things, *toilsome, grievous*, κάματοι v.l. in *AP*7.508 (Emp. or Simon.); ἄχεα E.*Med*.205; ἀκουαί ear *trouble*, Marc.Sid.86.

μογέω, Il.11.636, al. (part.); Lacon.1 pl. μογίομες Ar.*Lys*.1002: Ep. impf. μογέεσκον Nonn.*D*.1.312, al., *AP*9.442 (Agath.): Ep. aor. μόγησα Il.9.492, al.: Ep. pf. part. μεμογηώς Nic.*Th*.830, Al.529: (μόγος):—poet. Verb, *toil, suffer*, in Hom. usu. with a cogn. acc., ὅσσα γε .. θεῶν ἰότητι μόγησα Od.7.214; μάλα πόλλ' ἔπαθον καὶ πολλ' ἐμόγησα Il.9.492; πολλὰ μογήσας 2.690, etc.; τῷ ἔπ' ἄλγεα πολλὰ μογήσῃ for whom he *suffers* .., Od.16.19, cf. Il.1.162; ὅσα .. ἐμόγησεν ἀμφ' ἐμοί Od.4.152; εἵνεκ' ἐμεῖο πολέας ἐμόγησεν ἀέθλους ib.170, cf. Hes.*Th*.997, Thgn.71: abs. in part., ἐξ ἔργων μογέοντες *tired* after work, Od.24.388: hence nearly = μόγις, *with pain* or *trouble, hardly*, μογέων ἀποκινήσασκε Il.11.636; θέσαν μογέοντες 12.29.

2. in Trag., *suffer pain, be distressed*, συμπονήσατε τῷ νῦν μογοῦντι A.*Pr*.277; μὴ παίσας μογῇς Id.*Ag*.1624; μογοῦντα πλευρά *in* the side, E.*Alc*.849, w. acc., τὰς κόρας μ. *suffer* from eyestrain, *HE*3173 G.-P. (Posidipp.): c. dat., δυστοκίαις μ. Call.*Del*.242 (-τοκέες codd.); κέντρῳ Nic.*Th*.830: metaph., χαλκοῖο πάλαι μεμογηότος ἄνθην having *lost* its sheen, Id.*Al*.529.

μογῐλάλος [ᾰ], ον, (μόγις, λαλέω) *having an impediment in one's speech*, LXXIs.35.6, Ev.Marc.7.32, Ptol.*Tetr*.150, (v.l.), Vett.Val.73.12, Aët.8.38.

μόγῐς, Aeol. **μύγις**, Sapph.62.7 L.-P., Jo.Gramm.*Comp*.3.10: Adv., (μόγος) *with toil and pain*, i.e. *hardly, scarcely*, Il.9.355, Od.3.119, Hdt.1.116, Ev.Luc.9.39, etc.; μ. ἀνεκτοί Lys.22.10; μ. παρειποῦσ' A.*Pr*.131 (lyr.); μ. πολλῷ πόνῳ Id.*Pers*.509; τὸν μ. Ἀττικόν Pl.Com.31; πάνυ μ. Pl.*Prt*.360d; μ. πως Id.*Chrm*.155e; μ. καὶ κατ' ὀλίγον Charito1.8; βίᾳ καὶ μ. Pl.*Phd*.108b.—Cf. the post-Hom. μόλις: μόγις is rare in Att. Prose, exc. in Pl., where it is commoner than μόλις; both forms in codd. of Th.

μογῐσαψ-εδάφα [δᾰ], ἡ, (ἅπτομαι, ἔδαφος) *hardly touching the ground*, epith. of the gout, Luc.*Trag*.200.

μογξοῦντες· πυρέσσοντες, πονοῦντες, and **μόξοντι**· πυρέσσοντι, πονοῦντι, Hsch.

μογόεις, εσσα, εν, *painful*, κακόν Q.S.4.402.

μόγος, ὁ, *toil*, ἱδρῶ θ', ὃν ἵδρωσα μόγῳ Il.4.27; ἀέθλους ἐξανύσαντα μόγῳ *IG*3.900; μόγῳ πολλῷ κάμηλον ἐξειλκύσαμεν Alciphr.1.17.

2. *trouble, distress*, S.*OC*1744 (lyr.), Nic.*Th*.428. (cf. Lith. *smagùs* 'heavy': the initial *s* is preserved in σμογερός, σμυγερός.)

μογοστοκία, ἡ, *painful child-birth*, Man.1.337.

μογοστόκος, ον, goddess *of birth-pangs*, epith. of Eileithyiai (or -yia), Il.11.270, 16.187, 19.103; of Artemis, Theoc.27.30.

2. μ. ὠδῖνες *hard travail*, Lyc.829.

3. *suffering hard travail*, metaph., ἵππος, of the Wooden Horse, Tryph.386.

4. *bringing the pangs of travail*, ὥρα Nonn.*D*.41.133; ἆσθμα κεραυνοῦ ib.1.2.

μόδα· στρώματα, Hsch.

μοδεράτωρ, τορος, ὁ, *governor of a province*, Just.*Nov*.20 pr., al.

μοδίολος, ὁ, Dim. of Lat. *modius, nave of a wheel*, *Edict.Diocl*.*Geronthr*.15.3.

μόδινος, ὁ, = μόδιος, *EA*13.44 no.3 (W.Phrygia, ii A.D.).

μόδιος, ὁ, = Lat. *modius*, a dry measure, = $^1/_6$ μέδιμνος, for which it is f.l. in Din.1.43, cf. *OGI*533.30 (i B.C.), Plu.*Demetr*.33, Plb.21.43.19, Lang *Ath.Agora* XXI Ha 44 (v/vi A.D.).

2. *vessel of this capacity*, Ev.Matt.5.15.

II. a measure of length, = 200 ὀργυιαί, Hero *Geom*.4.12.

μοδισμός, ὁ, *measuring by modii*, Hero *Geom*.4.12, Tz.ad Hes.*Op*.347.

μόδος, ὁ, v.l. for μάδος, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)38.

μοεύων· ψέγων, Hsch.

μόθαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, = μόθων I. 1, Phylarch.43 J., Plu.*Cleom*.8, Ael.*VH*12.43.

μόθος, ὁ, *battle-din*, καὶ εἰ μόθου ἔστ' ἀκόρητος Il.7.117, etc.; κατὰ μόθον Hes.*Sc*.158; οἶδα δ' ἐπαΐξαι μόθον ἵππων Il.7.240; δυσμενέων μόθον οὐ τρέσεν *IG*3.713; generally, *fight*, between animals, Nic.*Th*.191: in pl., Antim.*Eleg*.17, Semon.(?)in*PLit.Lond*.53^v.14.

μόθουρα, ἡ, *loom of an oar*, Hsch.

μόθων, ωνος, ὁ, at Sparta, *children of Helots*, brought up as foster-brothers of the young Spartans, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.279; expld. as τὸν οἰκογενῆ δοῦλον, *EM*590.14; cf. μόθαξ.

2. in Att., *presumptuous, impudent fellow*, Ar.*Pl*.279; invoked as the *god of impudence*, Id.*Eq*.635.

II. *a licentious dance*, E.*Ba*.1060 (dub. cj.), Ar.*Eq*.697, cf. Sch.Ar.*Pl*.279; φορτικὸν ὄρχημα καὶ ναυτικόν Poll.4.101.

2. *a tune for the flute*, Trypho ap.Ath.14.618c.

μοθωνία, ἡ, *impudence*, Hsch., Suid.

μοθωνικός, ή, όν, *like a* μόθων, Ionap.Plu.*Per*.5.

μοικίω, v. μοιχάω.

μοικλός, v. μυκλός I.

μοιμυάω, *compress the lips* or *make grimaces* in sign of displeasure, Hsch., Phot., v.l. for **μοιμυλλᾶν** in Poll.2.90; hence restored for τί μοι μυᾶτε*;* in Ar.*Lys*.126.

μοιμύλλω, = θηλάζω, ἐσθίω, Hsch.; = μοιμυάω, *Com.Adesp*.1080, Hsch., Phot.; hence restored (= *eat*) in Hippon.80.

μοιόν, τό, = οἰδοῖον, Hdn.Gr.1.376.

μοῖος· σκυθρωπός, Hsch.

μοῖρα, ας (Ion. μοῖρα, acc. μοῖραν, gen. ης), (μείρομαι) *part*, opp. whole, τριτάτη μ. [νυκτός] Il.10.253; [ἐσθλῶν] τριτάτην .. μ. Od.4.97; μενέτω τριτάτῃ ἐνὶ μ. Il.15.195.

2. *portion* of land, of a country, etc., χώρης ὀλίγην ἔτι μοῖραν ἔχοντες 16.68; μ. πατρῴας γῆς διαιρετόν S.*Tr*.163; ἡ Περσέων μ. Hdt.1.75; [ἐς] δυώδεκα μοίρας δασάμενοι Αἴγυπτον Id.2.147; Πελοποννήσουτῶν πέντε τὰς δύο μοίρασ Th.1.10.

3. *division* of a people, Hdt.1.146; of an army, J.*BJ*4.9.1.487, Hdn.6.6.3; in codd. of X., freq. f.l. for μόρα, *class, grade* in a religious society (the Essenes), J.*BJ*2.8.10.150.

4. political *party*, τὸν δῆμον πρὸς τὴν ἑωυτοῦ μ. προσεθήκατο Hdt.5.69; τριῶν δὲ μ. ἡ ’ν μέσῳ σῴζει πόλεις E.*Supp*.244.

5. *degree*, in the astron. and geog. sense, Hipparch.1.7.11, Gem.1.6, Cleom.2.5, etc., μ. τοπική, μ. χρονική, 1/360 of the ecliptic, or of the time of the daily revolution, Hypsicl.p.5 M.: *division* of the zodiac, Arat.716, cf. 560 (pl.), *SEG*30.1795 (A.D. 327), Procl.*Hyp*.3.52.

II. *lot, portion* or *share* which falls to one, esp. in the distribution of booty, ἴση μ. Il.9.318; μ. καὶ γέρας ἐσθλὸν ἔχων Od.11.534; of a meal, μοίρας ἔνεμον 8.470, cf. 14.448, etc.; μ. ἔχειν γαίης Hes.*Th*.413; σπλάγχνων μ. Ar.*Pax*1105 (hex.); τὴν τοῦ πατρὸς μοῖραν λαγχάνειν one’s *inheritance, patrimony*, Lexap.D.43.51, cf. *AP*11.382.22 (Agath.).

2. generally, *part, lot*, οὐδ’ αἰδοῦς μ. ἔχουσιν have no *part* in shame, Od.20.171; εὐθυμίης μείζω μ. μεθέξει Democr.258, cf. 263; ἐν παντὶ παντὸς μ. ἔνεστι Anaxag.11, cf. 6; μ. ἔχειν ἀχέων A.*Th*.945 (lyr.); μ. Ἀφροδίτας Id.*Supp*.1041 (lyr.); ἔχουσι μ. οὐκ εὐπέμπελον *an office*, Id.*Eu*.476; τέσσαρας μ. ἔχον ἐμοί filling *the place of* four *relations* to me, Id.*Ch*.238; μ. ἡδονῆς πορεῖν Id.*Pr*.631; κατὰ τὴν ἰδίαν ἑκάστου μ., *pro virili parte*, Lycurg.64; οὐκ ἐλαχίστην συμβάλλεσθαι μ. πρός τι Plu.2.9f, cf. Arist.*Ath*.19.4.

III. one’s *portion in life, lot, destiny*, ἐπὶ γάρ τοι ἑκάστῳ μοῖραν ἔθηκαν ἀθάνατοι Od.19.592, etc.; μ. βροτῶν A.*Eu*.105; mostly of *ill fortune*, but also of good, e.g. opp. ἀμμορίη, Od.20.76; ἡ πεπρωμένη μ. Hdt.1.91; ἐξιστορῆσαι μ. A.*Th*.506, cf. *Ag*.1314, etc.; μ. (sc. ἐστι) c. inf., ’tis one’s *fate*, οὐ γάρ τοι πρὶν μ. φίλους ἰδέειν Od.4.475; οὐ γάρ πώ τοι μ. θανεῖν Il.7.52, cf. 15.117: c. acc. et inf., εἰ μ. .. δαμῆναι πάντας ὁμῶς 17.421, cf. 16.434; ἔσχε μοῖρ’ Ἀχιλλέα θανεῖν S.*Ph*.331; ὡς αὐτὸν ἥξοι μ. πρὸς παιδὸς θανεῖν Id.*OT*713; εἴ μοι ξυνείη φέροντι μοῖρα ib.863 (lyr.); μ. βιότοιο one’s *portion* or *measure* of life, Il.4.170 (as v.l. for πότμον); ὑπὲρ μοῖραν (v. μόρος) Il.20.336; ἀγαθᾷ μοίρᾳ by good *luck*, E.*Ion*153 (lyr.); θείᾳ μοίρᾳ by divine *providence*, X.*Mem*.2.3.18; κατά τινα θείαν μ. Arist.*EN*1099[b]10, cf. Pl.*Men*.99e, *Ap*.33c; opp. παρὰ μοῖραν Δίος Alc.39.10 L.-P.; ζώω μοῖραν ἔχων ἀγροϊωτίκαν a rustic’s *lot*, id.130.17 L.-P.

2. like μόρος, *man’s appointed doom*, i.e. *death*, Il.6.488, Od.11.560; in full, θάνατος καὶ μ. Il.17.672, etc.; μ. ὀλοή .. θανάτοιο Od.2.100; θανάτου μ. A.*Pers*.917, *Ag*.1462 (both anap.); πρὸ μοίρας before the *appointed time*, S.*Fr*.686, Isoc.11.8; ἐξέπλησε μ. τὴν ἑωυτοῦ Hdt.4.164, 3.142, cf. 1.91; τῇ σεωυτοῦ μ. περίεις ib.121; also, *the cause of death*, Od.21.24.

IV. *that which is meet and right*, in Hom. mostly in phrase κατὰ μοῖραν *in order, rightly*, Il.16.367; κατὰ μ. ἔειπες 1.286, al.; ἐν μοίρῃ πάντα διίκεο 19.186, cf. Od.22.54, Pl.*Lg*.775c, 958d; opp. παρὰ μοῖραν Od.14.509; ἔχει μ. it is *meet and right*, E.*Hipp*.988.

2. *respect, esteem*, οὐκ ἔστιν ὅτῳ μείζονα μ. νείμαιμ’ ἢ σοι A.*Pr*.294 (anap.), cf. S.*Tr*.1239; ἐν οὐδεμιῇ μοίρῃ μεγάλῃ ἄγειν τινά hold one in no great *respect*, Hdt.2.172; ἐν μείζονι μ. εἶναι Pl.*Cri*.51b; ἀτιμοτάτη ἐνὶ μ. Theoc.14.49; μεγάλην μ. καὶ τιμὴν ἔχει Pl.*Cra*.398b; κατατιθέναι τι ἐν μοίραις ἐλάττοσι Id.*Lg*.923b; τοὺς θεοὺς μοίραις ποεῖσθε μηδαμῶς S.*OC*278 is prob. corrupt.

V. c. gen. almost periphr., ἐν τῇ τοῦ ἀγαθοῦ μοίρᾳ ἐκεῖνό ἐστι is *a* good, *of the order of* the good, Pl.*Phlb*.54c; ἄγειν ἢ φέρειν ἐν πολεμίου μ. *as if* an enemy, D.23.61; νόστοιο μ. for νόστος, Pi.*P*.4.196; ὡς ἐν παιδιᾶς μοίρᾳ *playfully*, Pl.*Lg*.656b; ὡς ἐν φαρμάκου μ. Plu.2.6e; ὥσπερ ἐν προσθήκης μ. Luc.*Zeux*.2; μέτοχος εἶναι τῆς τοῦ ἀγαθοῦ μοίρας, i.e. τοῦ ἀγαθοῦ, Pl.*Phlb*.60b; ἡ φιλοσόφου μ. Id.*Ep*.329b; ἡ τελειότης τἀγαθοῦ μ. τίς ἐστιν Procl.*Inst*.25; θείας μ. μετέχειν, i.e. τοῦ θείου, Pl.*Prt*.322a, cf. *Phdr*.230a; τὸ ἐμπλήκτως ὀξὺ ἀνδρὸς μοίρᾳ προσετέθη was accounted manly, Th.3.82.

B. Μοῖρα, as pr. n., *the goddess of fate*, Hom. always (exc. Il.24.49) in sg. Il.24.209, al., cf. Orph.*Fr*.33, etc.: three first in Hes.*Th*.905, etc.; as the goddess of death, Il.4.517, 18.119: generally of evil, 5.613; ἐγὼ δ’ οὐκ αἴτιός εἰμι ἀλλὰ Ζεὺς καὶ Μ. καὶ ἠεροφοῖτις Ἐρινύς 19.87: with epithets, Μ. κραταιή, ὀλοή, 5.629, 21.83; κακή 13.602; δυσώνυμος 12.116:—Trag. use sts. sg. A.*Ag*.130, *Ch*.910, etc.: sts. pl., Id.*Pr*.516, 895, *Ch*.306, etc.; later as objects of worship, *SIG*1044.8 (Halic., iv/iii B.C.), *SEG*24.1128 (early ii B.C.).—In the phrases θεοῦ μ. Od.11.292, μ. θεῶν 3.269, μοῖρα is Appellat., = *destiny*.

μοιρᾱγέτης, ου, Ion. **-ηγέτης,** εω, Dor. **-ᾱγέτας,** α, ὁ, *guide of fate*, of Zeus, as presiding over the Μοῖραι, *IG*1.80.12, *Schwyzer*696 (Chios, ?iv B.C.), Paus.5.15.5, 8.37.1; of Apollo, Id.10.24.4; δαίμονες μ. Alciphr.1.20, cf. Iamb.*Myst*.8.8; πολέων μ. A.R.1.1127 (pl.).

μοιράδιος, = μοιρίδιος (q.v.).

μοιράζω, = μοιράω, Anon.*in Rh*.230.7 (Pass.).

μοιραῖος, α, ον, *of destiny*, μίτοι Man.5. 8, cf. Alciphr.1.20; μ. τριάς, of the Fates, Procl.*Theol.Plat*.6.23, adv. -ως, τὸν ἄνδρα μ. ἀντιτιμηθῆναι *VDI*1960(3).154 (Chersonese).

μοιράς, άδος, ἡ, v.l. for μοιρίς (q.v.).

μοιρᾱ́φιον, τό, dim. of μοῖρα, Theognost.*Can*.127.

μοιράω, (μοῖρα) *share, divide, distribute*, κρέα Luc.*Prom*.6:—Med., *divide among themselves*, ἐμοιράσαντο .. κτήματα A.*Th*.907 (lyr.):—Med., also, *have assigned one, receive for one’s lot*, c. acc., εἰ δέ κεν ἄλλως ἀνέρα μοιρήσαιο Naumach.ap.Stob.4.23.7: c. gen., ὅσα ψυχῆς μεμοίραται Ph.2.400, cf. Phalar.*Ep*.104; οὐ μεμοιραμένα ἐγκλίσεως ῥήματα non-enclitics, A.D.*Adv*.131.24:—Pass., *to be assigned*, τεθνάναι μεμοίραται ἡμῖν (like εἵμαται, v. μείρομαι) Alciphr.1.25; τὰ μεμοιραμένα Hp.*Ep*.26, Luc.*Deor.Conc*.13, τέτραχα μοιρηθέντα .. ἕδρανα κόσμου Nonn.*D*.48.385.

II. Med., ἐμοιρήσαντο χαίτας *gave a share of* their locks, i.e. cut off their locks and laid them on the corpse, A.R.4. 1533.

III. Pass., *melt*, ἐνὶ φλογὶ μοιρηθεῖσα χαλβάνη, v.l. for ζωγρηθεῖσα, Nic.*Th*.51.

μοιρηγενής, ές, (γενέσθαι) *favoured by* Μοῖρα *at one's birth, child of Destiny*, Il.3.182.

μοιρηγέτης, εω, ὁ, Ion. for μοιραγέτης.

μοιρηφόρητος, = μοιρο-, Sch.Gen.Il.8.527.

μοιρῐαῖος, α, ον, (μοῖρα 1.5) *amounting to a degree*, Ptol.*Geog*.2.1.9, Procl.*Hyp*.3.11.

μοιρίδιος, α, ον, also ος, ον Pi. (v. infr.): (μοῖρα):—*destined, doomed*, μ. ἆμαρ, etc., the day *of doom*, Pi.*P*.4.255; σύν τινι μοιριδίῳ παλάμᾳ Id.*O*.9.26; μοιρίδιον ἦν Id.*P*.1.55: twice in S. (lyr.), μοιριδία τίσις *OC*228 (μοιραδία cod. Laur.); ἁ μοιριδία τις δύνασις δεινά *Ant*.951; μ. θάνατος Epigr.ap.Plu.2.109d; "μ. χρέος" εἶναι λέγεται τὸ ζῆν Plu.2.106f; ἐν ταὐτῷ φέγγει μ. E.*Epigr*.2.4 (-αδίῳ codd.); μ. μελέτη *AP*11.25 (Apollonid.); μ. κλωστῆρες *IG*3.1339, Adv. -ίως, ἔπεσεν ἐπὶ τὴν .. εἱμαρμένην ib.12(7).53.11 (Amorgos). (Poet. and late Prose, τὰ μ. Nic.Dam.57 J.)

II. *determining one's destiny* ἀστέρες Orph.*H*.7.6.

μοιρίζω, *share*, (cf. μοιράω), ὅταν μοι[ρί]ζωμεν *SEG*17.415.1 (Thasos, iv B.C.).

μοιρικός, ή, όν, (μοῖρα I. 5) *by degrees*, Ptol.*Tetr*.125, Vett.Val.20.5, al. Adv. -κῶς Id.28.22, Paul.Al.*H*.2; opp. ζῳδιακῶς, *PMich*. in *Class.Phil*.22.13.

μοιρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *divided*, μ. λίτρα *a half* λίτρα, Nic.*Al*.329 (v.l. μοιράς).

μοιρογνωμόνιον, τό, (μοῖρα 1.5, γνώμων) *pointer* on a dial in the διόπτρα, Hero *Dioptr*.34, al.

μοιρογρᾰφία, ἡ, (μοῖρα 1.5) *tabulation of degrees*, Ptol.*Tetr*.47, Paul.Al.*H*.1.

μοιροδοκέω, v. μοιρολογχέω.

μοιροθεσία, ἡ, (μοῖρα I. 5) *determination of degrees*, Ptol.*Tetr*.131, Heph.Astr.2.11.

μοιροκραντος, ον, (κραίνω) *ordained by destiny, fated*, ἆμαρ, θεσμός, A.*Ch*.611 (lyr.), *Eu*.392 (lyr.).

μοιρολογέω, *tell a man his fate*, μοιρολογῆσαι ἑαυτόν Ps.-Callisth.1.14.

μοιρολόγος, ον, *prophetic*, *Gloss*.

μοιρολογχέω, *receive a portion*, Antipho *Fr*.20 (with vv.ll. -λαχεῖν, -δοκεῖν).

μοιρολόγχος, ὁ, (λέλογχα) *partaker*, Poll.8.136 (pl., μοιρίλογχοι Hsch.).

μοιρονόμος, ον, (νέμω) *dispensing fate*, Aristid.*Or*.48(24).31.

μοιροφόρητος, ον, *borne by fate*, gloss on κηρεσσιφόρητος, Sch.D.Il.8.527, *EM*511.31.

Μοῖσα, v. Μοῦσα.

Μοισαῖος, v. Μούσειος.

μοῖτος, ὁ, Sicilian for χάρις, *thanks, favour*, μοῖτον ἀντὶ μοίτου *like* for *like*, Sophr.168, cj. in Luc.*Im*.1 2, cf. Hsch. (Prob. borrowed from Italic **moitos*, cf. Lat. *mutuus*.)

μοιχάγρια, τά, (a[gra) *fine imposed on one taken in adultery*, μοιχάγρι' ὀφέλλει Od.8.332.

μοιχάζω, -μοιχάω, Anon.ap.Suid.

μοιχαινα, ἡ, = μοιχάς, Tz.ad Lyc.1108.

μοιχαίνω, = μοιχεύω, Vett.Val.118.5.

μοιχᾰλίς, ίδος (also acc. μοιχαλίν LXXHo.3.1), ἡ, = μοιχάς, Ep.Rom.7.3, Hld.8.9, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).264, etc.; in religious sense, *unfaithful to God*, Ep.Jac.4.4: so as Adj., *adulterous*, γενεά *Ev.Matt*.12. 39, etc.

II. = μοιχεία, 2Ep.Pet.2.14.

μοιχᾰλώσια, τά, = μοιχάγρια, Sch.Od.8.332.

μοιχάς, άδος, ἡ, fem. of μοιχός, Aeschin.Socr.20 D., *Placit*.1.7.10 (v.l. μοιχαλίδος), Vett.Val.104.11; μ. εὐνή Tz.*H*.4.349.

μοιχάω, properly Dor., also *μοιχέω: Cret. μοικῖον, pres. part.*Leg.Gort*.ii 21, = μοιχεύω I: metaph., μοιχᾶν τὴν θάλατταν *have dalliance with* the sea, applied by Callicratidas to Conon, X.*HG*1.6.15:—Pass., *commit adultery*, of a man, Ev.Matt.5.32; of a woman, Ev.Marc.10.12: metaph., *to be unfaithful to God*, LXXJe.3.8, Ez.23.37.

2. *falsify*, Ael.*NA*7.39.

μοιχεία, ἡ, *adultery*, And.4.10, Lys.1.36, Pl.*R*.443a (pl.); μοιχείας γραφαί Phot., Suid. s.v. πέμπτη φθίνοντος.

μοιχευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *adulterer*, Man.4.305.

μοιχευτός, ή, όν, *adulterous*, ib.350.

μοιχεύτρια, ἡ, *adulteress*, Pl.*Smp*.191e, Plu.2. 60f.

μοιχεύω, *commit adultery with* a woman, *debauch* her, c. acc., Ar.*Av*.558, Lys.1.15, Pl.*R*.360b:—Pass., of the woman, Ar.*Pax*980 (anap.); μοιχευθῆναί τινι Arist.*HA*586^{a}3; μεμοιχεῦσθαι ὑπ' ἀλλήλων, of birds, ib.619^{a}10.

2. metaph., *worship idolatrously* τὸ ξύλον καὶ τὸν λίθον LXXJe.3.9.

II. intr., *commit adultery*, Xenoph.11.3; ἐμοίχευσάς τι Ar.*Nu*.1076, cf. X.*Mem*.2.1.5, Arist.*EN*1129^{b}21.

III. metaph., in fut. Med. (in pass. sense), οὐ μοιχεύσεταί μου τὰ φιλήματα her kisses *shall* not *be adulterously stolen* from me, Ach.Tat.4.8.

μοιχή, ἡ, rare form for μοιχάς, Ar.Byz.ap.Eust.1761.24.

μοιχίδιος, [ῐ], α, ον, = sq., Ael.*NA*12.16.

II. *begotten in adultery*, Hecat.369 J., Hdt.1. 137, Hyp.*Fr*.42, Ph.1.598, Luc.*DDeor*.22.1.

μοιχικός, ή, όν, *adulterous*, λέκτρα Ps.-Phoc.178; ᾠδαί Ath.15.697b; of persons, Plu.2.18e; μ. διαβολαί accusations *of adultery*, Luc.*Cal*.14.

μοιχιος, α, ον, = foreg., λέκτρα *AP*5.301.7 (Agath.).

μοιχίς, ίδος, ἡ, rere fem. of μοιχός, Ar.Byz.ap.Eust.1761.24.

μοιχοληπτία, ἡ, Att. for -***ληψία,** *taking in adultery*, Phryn.*PS*p.35 B.

μοιχοληπτα, τά, gloss on μοιχάγρια,Sch.D.Od.8.332.

μοιχός, ὁ, *adulterer, paramour*, Hippon.74, S.*Fr*.[1127.6], Ar.*Pl*.168, Pl.*Smp*.191d, etc.: prov., θύραν, δι' ἧς γαλῆ καὶ μ. οὐκ εἰσέρχεται Apollod.Car.6; ὅρκοι μοιχῶν Philonid.7; κεκαρμένος μοιχὸν μιᾷ μαχαίρᾳ having the head close shaven with a razor, as was done by way of punishment to persons taken in adultery, Ar.*Ach*.849.

II. generally, *paramour*, of a sodomite, *POxy*.1160.26 (iii/iv A.D.). (cf. ὀμεῖχω.)

III. *idolatrous person*, Ep.Jac.4.4.

μοιχοσύνη, ἡ, poet. for μοιχεία, Man.4.394.

μοιχότροπος, ον, *of the disposition* or *manners of an adulterer*, Ar.*Th*.392.

μοιχότύπη [ῠ], ἡ, *adulteress*, formed like χαμαιτύπη, Hsch.

μοιχώδης, ες, = μοιχικός *Com.Adesp*.19.5 D., Ptol.*Tetr*.184.

μοκκώνωσις (sic)· περιφρονεῖς, Blaes.3; cf. μακκοάω.

μοκλός, v. μοχλός.

κοκρότου, τό, a kind of *frankincense*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.9, 10.

μόκρων, = ὀξύς (Erythr.), Hsch.

μολάχη, ἡ, = μαλάχη, *Epigr.Gr*.1135 (Naples, vase).

μολᾶχη, v. μολόχη.

μολβίς, ίδος, ἡ, *weight of seven minae*, Hsch.

μόλγης, ητος, ὁ, = μοχθηρός, Crates Gramm.ap.Sch.Ar.*Eq*.959; cf. μολγός II.

μόλγῐνος, η, ον, *made of ox-hide*, φυσητῆρες Theodorid.ap.Poll.10.187.

μολγός, ὁ, Tarentine word for βόειος ἀσκός, Poll.10.187: μ. γενέσθαι δεῖ σε, = ἀσκὸν δεδάρθαι (v. ἀσκός 5 fin.), Ar.*Eq*.963; μολγὸν αἴνειν (ἀνεῖν), = ἀσκὸν δείρειν, dub. cj. in Ar.*Frr*.101, 694.

II. = μόλγης, Suid.

III. = ἀκόλουθος (fem.), Blaes.4.

IV. μολγῷ· νέφος, Hsch.

μολεῖν, aor.2 inf. of βλώσκω (q.v.); hence a late pres. **μολέω,** Sch.Od.17.219, etc.

μολεύω, *cut off and transplant the suckers* or *shoots of trees* (αὐτομολίαι, *stolones*), LexAtt.ap.Poll.7.146; cf. μολούω, μωλύω.

μόλησις, εως, ἡ, (μολεῖν) *coming*, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. μολίονε.

μολῐβαχθής, ές, *heavy with lead, leaded*, στάθμη *AP*6.103 (Phil.). **-δαινα, -δεος, -δικός, -δος, -δοτήξ, -δουργός, -δοχόος,** v. μόλυβδος, etc.

μολῐβινος, η, ον, = μολύβδινος, Paul.Aeg.6.25.

μολῐβιον, τό, Dim. of μόλιβος, *leaden tube*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.19.5: **-ίδιον,** Hero *Aut*.30.3.

μολῐβοειδής, ές, gloss on μολοβρός, Sch.Nic.*Th*.662.

μολῐβόομαι, = μολυβδόομαι, pf. inf. Pass. μεμολιβῶσθαι Aristeas90.

μολῐβος, ὁ, form of μόλυβδος (q.v.), *lead*, once in Hom., μόλιβος ὣς ἐτράπετ᾽ αἰχμή Il.11.237, cf. Call.*Aet*.3.1.30: also fem., *AP*9.723 (Antip. Sid.); also found in *PTeb*.121.52 (i B.C., pl.), *PLond*.3.1177.301 (ii A.D.), *Ostr. Bodl*. iii 310 (prob. iii A.D.), and codd. of Ph.*Bel*.80.7, 90.9, Ael.*NA*14.25, etc., cf. μόλυβος.

μολῐβοσφιγγής, ές, *fastened* or *bound with lead*, Opp.*C*.1.155.

μολῐβουργός, ὁ, = μολυβδουργός, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.251, *POxy*.915.1 (vi A.D.); written μολυβ- *OWilck*.1188.

μολῐβοῦς, ῆ, οῦν, *leaden*, Ph.*Bel*.95.14, Str.16.2.13; στέγαι D.S.2.10; βάρη Apollod.*Poliorc*.158.8; κεραμίς Ath.14.621a; σφαῖρα S.E.*M*.10.160.

μόλῐς, Adv., post-Hom. synonym of μόγις, prevailing in Trag., Com., and Att. prose, though in Pl. and later prose μόγις was preferred (in A. the Laur. Ms. gives each form twice, the same Ms. of S. μόλις always); μ. μέν, ἀλλ᾽ ὅμως ἠνεσχόμην Ar.*Nu*.1363, cf. S.*Ant*.290, 1105, *El*.575, Ph.329; ζῶντι καὶ μάλα μ. nay, *only just* alive, Pl.*Tht*.142b (cod. W μόγις); μ. καὶ ἠρέμα πάσχειν *scarcely at all* .., Arist.*Metaph*.1019[a]31 (cod. A[b] μόγις); ἢ ὅλως οὐκ ἔστιν ἢ μ. Id.*Ph*.217[b]32; μ. τάνυ Eub.30; πάνυ μ. Philem.88.8, Plu.*Alc*.2.5: with a neg., οὐ μ. *not scarcely*, i.e. *quite, utterly* ἀπώλεσας οὐ μ. A.*Ag*.1082; θυραῖος ἔστω πόλεμος, οὐ μ. παρών Id.*Eu*.864 (where Sch. explains οὐ μ. by οὐ μακράν, but the sense is dub.); θέλουσαν οὐ μ. καλεῖς E.*Hel*.334 (lyr.).

μολίσκω, = βλώσκω, pres. of aor. ἔμολον, μολεῖν, *EM*201.25, Sch.Il.11.173, etc.

Μολίων [ῑ], ονος, ὁ, *Molion*, pr. n. in Il.11.709 (dual), Pi.*O*.10(11).34 (pl.): prob. a Patron., but Hsch. expl. μολίονες by μαχηταί, cf. perh. Myc. pers. n. *mo-ri-wo*.

μολόβριον, τό, *the young of the wild swine*, Ael.*NA*7.47; also **κολόβριον** Ar.Byz.ap.Eust.1817.19. **-ίτης** εω, ὁ, σῦς μ. *wild boar*, Hippon.114b W.

μολοβρός, ὁ, *greedy fellow*, applied to a beggar, Od.17.219, 18.26, cf. Lyc.775, as Spartan pers. n., Th.4.8.9, cf. Myc. pers. n. *mo-ro-qo-ro*: also as Adj., μολοβρὴ κεφαλή the head of a plant *that rests upon the ground*, Nic.*Th*.662 (variously expld. by Sch.Od. and Sch.Nic.).

μολόθουρος, ἡ, *an evergreen plant*, expld. as = ἀσφόδελος and ὁλόσχοινος, Euph.133, Nic.*Al*.147.

μολοκός· ἀνίδρως Theognost.*Can*.60 A.

μολοσσίαμβος [ῐ] (sc. ποῦς), ὁ, the foot – – – ⏑ –, Diom.p.481 K.

μολοσσοπύρρῖχος (sc. πούς), ὁ, the foot – – – ⏑ ⏑, Diom.p.481 K.

Μολοσσός, Att. **-ττός,** όν, *Molossian*, ὄργανον Simon.31; γάπεδα A.*Pr*.829, cf. Hdt.1.146, al.:—fem. **Μολοσσίς,** Att. **-ττίς,** ίδος, Poll.5.39; ἡ Μολοσσίς (sc. γῆ) *Molossia*, Plu.2.297b: also **Μολοσσία,** ἡ, Pi.*N*.7.38; **Μολοσσικός,** Att. **-ττικός,** ή, όν, χεῖρες S.*Fr*.795; κύων Μ. a kind of wolf-dog used by shepherds, Ar.*Th*.416.

II. μολοσσός, ὁ, in Metric, the foot – – –, D.H.*Comp*.17, Heph.3.2, 11.2.

μολοσσοσπόνδειος, (sc. πούς), ὁ, the foot – – – – –, Diom.p.482 K.

μολοῦμαι, fut. of βλώσκω.

μολουρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *locust*, unless related to μόλουρος, Nic.*Th*.416; pl., βατραχίδες καὶ τῶν σταχύων τὰ γόνατα Hsch.; cf. μελουρίς, μολυρίς.

μολοῦρις· αἰδοῖον· κολοβὴ λόγχη· ἢ μόλις οὐρῶν Hsch.

μόλουρος, ὁ, a kind of *serpent*, or some small reptile, Nic.*Th*.491, cf. pers.n. Μόλουρος *SEG*33.460 (Larissa, ii B.C.).

λολούω, inf. -ειν· ἐγκόπτειν τὰς παραφυάδας, Hsch.; cf. μολεύω.

μόλοφθος· ἐγκρυφίας, Hsch.

μολόχη, ἡ, = μαλάχη, Epich.153, Antiph.158, Ph.*Bel*.89.10, *SIG*1172.8 (Lebena), cf. Cret. place-name ἐμ Μολοχᾶντι *SIG*940; also μολάχη Epigr.Gr.1135.

μολόχῐνος, η, ον, *of mallow*, trade term applied to garments made from a type of fine cloth (prob. cotton) which were imported from India, μολόχινα (sc. ἱμάτια), τά, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.6; μ. ὀθόνιον, σινδόνες, ib.49, 48; μαφόρια *Sammelb*.7033.39 (v A.D.), cf. Isid.*Etym*.19.22.12; μ. ἔμπλαστρος Androm.ap.Gal.13.490.

μολόχιον, (A), τό, = μαλάχιον (q.v.).

μολόχιον (B), τό, dim. of μολόχη, *mallow*, *PIndiana.Univ*.4.1 (iii A.D.).

μολόχῑτις λίθος, ἡ, a kind of *precious stone*, Plin.*HN*37.114.

μολόχος, ὁ, = μαλάχη, *Edict.Diocl*.6.5 (pl., v.l. μολόχαι).

μολπάζω, *sing of*, τινα Ar.*Ra*.380 (lyr.), Hermesian.7.77, ὕμνον ἀμφί τινα A.*fr*.204b.9 R (lyr.).

μολπαῖος, ον, *tuneful*, ἀοιδάν Erinn.6.7.

μολπαρχέω, to be leader of the μολποί', *IG*12(7).415 (Amorgos).

μολπαστής, οῦ, Dor. **-τάς,** ὁ, *minstrel*, *dancer*, *AP*6.155 (Theodorid.), of Apollo, μολπαστής· συμπαίκτης Hsch..

μολπάστρια, ἡ, fem. of foreg., prob. in Hsch.

μολπεύς, *to be a* μολπός (q.v.), *Jahresh*.5 *Beibl*.66 (Ephesus).

μολπή, ἡ, (μέλπω) *dance* or *rhythmic movement with song*, Od.6.101, Il.18.606.

2. more freq. *song*, 1.472; μολπῆς τε γλυκερῆς καὶ ἀμύμονος ὀρχηθμοῖο 13.637; μολπή τ' ὀρχηστύς τε Od.1.152, cf. Hes.*Th*.69, Sapph.*Supp*.25.5, Pi.*O*.10.84, 6.97 (pl.), A.*Ag*.106 (lyr.), etc.: Com. in lyr., μολπὰ κλαγγά Mnesim.4.57 (anap.): metaph., οὐ μ. σύριγγος ἔχων *the note*, S.*Ph*.212 (lyr.): also in late Prose, as Luc.*Salt*.23.

μολπηδόν, Adv. *like a song*, A.*Pers*.389.

μολπῆτις, Dor. **-ᾶτις,** ιδος, ἡ, *she who sings and dances*, metaph., κερκίδα τὰν ἱστῶν μολπάτιδα *AP*6.288 (Leon.).

μολπικοί, οἱ, = μολποί, *Milet*.7p.68.,

μολποί, οἱ, guild of musicians at Miletus, *SIG*57 (v B.C.), 272 (iv B.C.), at Olbia, *MH*31.211 (v B.C.); at Hierapolis, *ZPE*1.185.23 (ii A.D.).

μόλσον· σελίνου καυλός, καὶ ἄνθος, οἱ δὲ τὴν ὑποφυάδα, Hsch.

μόλσος· ὁ δῆμος (Aeol.), Id.; but, = δήμιος, Hdn.Gr.1.207.

μολτύους· τὰ κοκκύμηλα, Hsch.

μολῠβᾶς, ᾶτος, ὁ, *lead-worker*, *POxy*.1517.12 (iii A.D.).

μολύβδαινα, ἡ, *piece of lead*, used as *the sink* of a fishing-line, Il.24.80.

2. *bullet*, μ. χερμαδία Luc.*Lex*.5.

3. *plumb* in a mason's line, Poll.7.125, 10.147.

II. a metallic substance, prob. *sulphuret of lead, galena*, Hp.*Mul*.2.188, Arist.*GA*735^{b}16, Dsc.5.85, Plin.*HN*34.173.

III. a plant, *Plumbago europaea*, ib.25.155.

μολυβδάνθρωπος, ὁ, '*lead-man*', symbol in Alchemy, Zos.Alch.p.117 B.; cf. ἀργυράνθρωπος.

μολύβδεος, α, ον, contr. **-οῦς,** ῆ, οῦν, *leaden*, δελφίς Pherecr.12, cf. Thphr.*Od*.41, *IG*2.1013.43, *PCair*.Zen.89.4 (iii B.C.), Ph.*Bel*.99.23 (-λιβδ- codd.), etc.

μολυβδιάω, *look lead-coloured* or *pale*, ὑπὸ νόσου *Com.Adesp*.1082.

μολυβδίζω, *to be leaden in colour*, Olymp.Alch.p.71 B.

μολυβδικός, ή, όν, *leaden*, *Gloss*.

μολύβδῐνος, η, ον, *leaden*, *of lead*, Cratin.318, Eup.171; μ. ἴχνος *leaden* sole, Hp.*Art*.62 (prob. l.); ὑποδημάτιον ibid.; μ. κανών, of a flexible architectural instrument, Arist.*EN*1137^{b}30; μ. σηκώματα Plb.8.5.9; μ. κεραμίδες Moschioap.Ath.5.207b; πῖλος Gal.19.701.

μολύβδιον, τό, *leaden weight*, Hp.*Art*.14.

II. *sound* for the uterus, Id.*Mul*.1.11, al.

III. *lead tablet*, *SEG*38.13.B4 (Rhamnous, *c*.500/480 B.C.).

μολυβδίς, ίδος, ἡ, = μολύβδαινα, *leaden weight* or *sink* of a net, μ. ὥστε δίκτυον κατέσπασεν S.*Fr*.840, cf. Pl.*R*.519b, Hierocl.*in CA*8 p.432 M.; *piece of lead*, *IG*2.1627.322 (pl.).

2. *leaden ball* or *slingbullet*, X.*An*.3.3.17, Arist.*Cael*.289^{a}25, Plb.27.11.6.

3. *plummet*, Call.*Fr*.159.

4. *weight* of seven minae, Hsch.

μολυβδῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, ἄμμος a kind of sand from which λιθάργυρος is obtained, Dsc.5.87, Plin.*HN*33.106.

μολυβδόδετος, ον, *fastened with lead*, [μ]ύκε̄ χο̃ μ. *IG*1.425.38 (Athens, v B.C.), ἐσχάραι Poll.6.88.

μολυβδοειδής, ές, *like lead*, Hp.*Int*.32, Dsc.5.83, Aret.*SA*2.7.

μολυβδόκόπος, ὁ, ἡ, *one who inscribes* curses *on leaden plates*, *Tab.Defix*.100^{A}13.

μολυβδόκρᾰτευταί, οἱ, = μολύβδινοι κρατευταί (v. κρατευταί I), Demioprat.ap.Poll.10.96 (insi leg. μολύβδου κ., v. κρατευταί 3).

μόλυβδος, ὁ (ἡ, v. infr. II. 2), *lead*, Simon.64 (dub.), Hdt.3.56, Th.1.93, *IG*1.371.12, 2.1666.30, al., *PCair.Zen*.386^r (iii B.C.), etc.; τηκτὸς μ. E.*Andr*.267, etc., *plumbago*, used as a test of gold, Thgn.417, 1105, Arist.*Mete*.349^{a}2.

2. *circular piece of lead for drawing ruled lines*, *AP*6.67 (Jul. Aeg.).

II. = μολύβδιον II, Hp.*Mul*.2.132, al.

2. μ., ἡ, = μολυβδίς 3, Ammon.*Diff*.p.120 V.—Acc. to *EM*590.8, μόλυβδος and μόλιβος, with their respective derivs., are the correct forms, and this is corroborated by the earlier Inscrr. and Pap.; but later Inscrr., Pap., and codd. show much variation in spelling in derivs.; cf. βόλιμος, περιβολιβόω. (Prob. a foreign word like the cogn. Lat. *plumbum*.), Myc. *mo-ri-wo-do*; see also βόλυβδος.

μολυβδοτήξ, ῆκος, ὁ, *melter of lead*, Theognost.*Can*.40: **μολιβδοτήξ,** Hdn.Gr.ap.Choerob.*in Theod*.1.291: **μολιβδότηξ,** Anon.ap.eund.ibid.

μολυβδουργός, ὁ, *lead-worker*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.153.7 (μολιβδ-), Ptol.*Tetr*.180, *Gloss*. (μολιβδ-).

μολυβδοφᾰνής, ές, *lead-coloured*, χρῶμα Alex.Mynd.ap.Ath.9. 391b.

μολυβδοχαλκος, ον, *alloy of lead and copper*, Zos.Alch.p.157 B.

μολυβδοχοέω, *melt lead*, *work as a plumber*, Poll.7.108.

2. c. acc., *fix with molten lead*, e.g. a statue on its pedestal, τὼ πόδε μ. περὶ τὰ σφυρά Ar.*Ec*.1110, cf. *IG*2.1672.176 (Athens), 7.3073.179, al. (Lebad.), *TAM*2.437 (Patara; μολυβο-).

μολυβδοχοΐα, ἡ, *work in molten lead*, ib.171.

μολυβδοχοΐζω, Att. fut. -ιῶ, = μολυβδοχοέω 2, *IG*2.1670.5 (iv B.C.).

μολυβδοχόος, ὁ, *lead-smelter*, *Gloss*. (μολιβδ-).

μολυβδοχροος, ον, contr. **-χρους,** ουν, *lead-coloured*, Dsc.5.85, Alex.Trall.*Febr*.2.

μολυβδοχρως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., Gal.1.343.

μολυβδοω, only in Pass., *melt like lead*, Dsc.5.84.

2. *to be loaded with lead*, of dice, Arist.*Pr*.913ᵃ36; of a net, Hsch. s.v. ἀποσταδόν, ἐπαέτιον ξύλινον μεμολυβδωμένον *Inscr.Délos*442*B1*.168 (ii B.C.).

μολυβδώδης, ες, = μολυβδοειδής, Hp.*Prog*.2 (interpol.), Dsc.5.81; τὸ τῆς χροιᾶς μ. Gal.11.282.

μολυβδωμα, ατος, τό, *lead-work*, Moschioap.Ath.5.208a.

μολυβδωσις, εως, ἡ, *leading* or *soldering with lead*, *Gloss*. (μολιβδ-).

μολῠβίς, ίδος, ἡ, gloss on μολύβδαινα, Hsch.

μολῠβοειδής, gloss on μολυβρός, Hsch.

μόλῠβος, ὁ, = μόλιβος, LXXEz.27.12, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.49. **-ουργός,** ὁ, = μολυβδουργός, *POxy*.135.8 (vi A.D.).

μόλῠβοῦς, ῆ, οῦν, contr. for μολύβεος, which is not in use, *leaden*, κεραμίς Hegesand.12; δοῖδυξ Dsc.5.81.

μολυβρός, ά, όν, *lead-coloured*, Hsch.

μόλυμμα, ατος, τό, = μόλυσμα, *Gloss*.

μολυμός [?ῡ], ὁ, perh. = μολυσμός, *MAMA*4.280 (Dionysopolis).

μολῡνίη, ἡ, = πυγή, Hsch.

μολῡνοπραγμονέομαι, Pass., *get into dirty quarrels*, Ar.*Ach*.382. (Com. word, imitated from πολυπραγμονέω.)

μόλυνσις, εως, ἡ, *defilement, pollution*, LXXJe.51(44).4, Sch.Il.11.709, Sch.Iamb.*Comm.Math*.p.101 F.

II. v. μώλυσις.

μόλυντός, ή, όν, *apt to make dirty*, Olymp.*in Mete*.320.15.

μολύνω, fut. -ῠνῶ LXXCa.5.3: aor. ἐμόλῡνα ib.Ge.37.31: pf. μεμόλυγκα Choerob.*in Theod*.2.68:—Pass., fut. μολυνθήσομαι LXXZa.14.2: aor.1 ἐμολύνθην ib.Si.22.13: pf. μεμόλυσμαι ib.1Es.8.83, Epict.*Ench*.33, J.*AJ*3.6.1, μεμόλυμμαι LXXIs.65.4, Choerob.*in Theod*.2.186:—*stain, sully, defile*, τὴν ὑπήνην Ar.*Eq*.1286; ἑαυτοὺς τῷ πηλῷ Arist.*HA*571ᵇ18, cf. Theoc.20.10; simply, *sprinkle*, ἀλεύρῳ Sotad. Com.1.24; *make a beast of*, τινας (of Circe) Ar.*Pl*.310; *defile, debauch*, παῖδα Theoc.5.87: metaph., χεῖρας ἁρπαγῇ J.*Vit*.47:—Pass., *become vile, disgrace oneself*, Isoc.5.81; μετὰ γυναικῶν Apoc.14.4; ὥσπερ θηρίον ὕειον ἐν ἀμαθίᾳ μολύνεσθαι *wallow* in ignorance, Pl.*R*.535e; ὁ μολυνόμενος ὑπὸ τοῦ ὄψου Muson.*Fr*.18ᵇp.101 H.; ἡ συνείδησις αὐτῶν μολύνεται 1Ep.Cor.8.7.

2. *stain, dye*, χιτωνίσκον αἵματι J.*AJ*2.3.4:—Pass., ἔρια μεμολυσμένα ἄνθεσι ib.3.6.1.

II. v. μωλύω.

μολυρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ἀκρίς, Suid.; cf. μολουρίς.

μολυρόν· νωθρόν, κτλ., Hsch. (cf. μελυρόν).

μόλυς, dub. sense in Hdn.Gr.2.938 (fort. μῶλυς).

μόλυσμα, ατος, τό, *spot, taint*, Hierocl.*in CA*26p.478 M., Sch.rec.A.*Pers*.576.

μόλυσμᾰτώδης, ες, *tainted, polluted*, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.107 A., ad Hes.*Op*.751.

μόλυσμός, ὁ, *defilement, pollution*, LXX Je.23.15, Aristeas166, Str.17.2.4, 2Ep.Cor.7.1, J.*Ap*.1.32 (pl.), Plu.2.779c (pl.), Iamb.*Myst*.5.4.

μόλυχνον· δυσταλέον, Hsch., (cj. δεισαλέον).

μολυχυάζω, *thicken*, (intr.), Anon.Alch.334.28.

μομβρώ, = μορμώ, Id., Suid. (μολυβρώ codd.).

μομμώ, = foreg., Hsch.

μομφή, ἡ, poet. form of μέμψις (also in Pl.*Ep*.323b), *blame, reproof*, Pi.*N*.8.39; μομφῆς ἄτερ τέθνηκεν A.*Th*.1015; *cause of complaint*, μομφὰν ἔχειν τινί Pi.*I*.4(3).36; ἕν σοι μομφὴν ἔχω in one thing I *blame* thee, E.*Or*.1069; μομφὰς ὑπὸ σπλάγχνοις ἔχειν Id.*Alc*.1009; πρός τινα μ. ἔχειν Ep.Col.3.13: c. gen., μ. ἔχων ξυνοῦ δορός S.*Aj*.180 (lyr.); ὧν ἕνεκα μ. ἔχει Ar.*Pax*664.

μόμφος, ὁ, = foreg., E.*Fr*.633, *IG*5(2).262.34 (Mantinea, v B.C.), ἰν μόνφον interpr. by some as adj. ἴνμονφον, i.e. ἔμμομφον, *liable to blame*, but cf. ἐμμεμφής (ἰνμενφές line 23):—so **μόμφις,** dub. in Telecl.63 (cf. μέμφειραν· τὴν μέμψιν, Τηλεκλείδης, Phot.); cf. **μόμψεις·** δύσκλεια, Hsch.

μονάγκων, ωνος, ὁ, *one-armed* engine to throw projectiles, Ph.*Bel*.91.36 (pl.), Apollod.*Poliorc*.188.6 (pl.), al.

μοναγρία, ἡ, *solitary field, farm*, Ph.2.4, Alciphr.2.2:—also **-άγριον,** τό, Ph.2.474 codd., v.l. in ib.4, *Jahresh*.23 *Beibl*.93 (Pamphylia).

μονᾰδελφία, ἡ, *possession of only one brother*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.6.70.

μονάδην, Adv., (μόνος) *solitary-wise, only*, A.D.*Adv*.198.4, *EM*367.9.

μονᾰδιαῖος, α, ον, *of unit magnitude*, διαστήματα Hero *Metr*.2 *Praef*.

μονᾰδικός, ή, όν, *consisting of abstract units*, μ. τοὺς ἀριθμοὺς πάντες τιθέασι, πλὴν τῶν Πυθαγορείων Arist.*Metaph*.1080ᵇ30; μ. ἀριθμός *abstract* number, Id.*EN*1131ᵃ30, cf. *Metaph*.1092ᵇ20. Adv. -κῶς Ph.2.19, Plu.2.744e.

II. *solitary*, opp. ἀγελαῖος, ζῷα Arist.*HA*488ᵃ1, 623ᵇ10.

III. *unique, individual*, φύσις, of the κόσμος, Ph.1.7.

2. *unitary, monadic*, Procl.*Inst*.108, Dam.*Pr*.54.

IV. Gramm., *having a single form*, μ. κατὰ τριγένειαν *having one termination* for all three genders, A.D.*Adv*.141.24, cf. *Pron*.11.29; μ. ἐγκλιτικαί, of σφε and μιν, Id.*Synt*.169.20; τὸ μ. *indeclinability*, ib.33.25.

μονάδιον, τό, *little monastery*, [.. τῷ εὐαγεῖ μο]ναδίῳ rest. at *BCH*98.780.1 (Argos, v/vi A.D.).

μονᾰδισμός, ὁ, *formation of monads*, τὰ γεννώμενα κατὰ -ισμόν Dam.*Pr*.193.

μονᾰδιστί, Adv. *in units*, Nicom.*Ar*.2.8.

μονᾰδόν, Ion. **μουνᾰδόν,** Adv., = μονάδην, Opp.*H*.1.444.

μονάζω, *to be alone*, *AP*5.65 (Rufin); *live in solitude*, στρουθίον μονάζον ἐπὶ δώματι LXXPs.101(102).7, cf. Iamb.*VP*3.14; μ. ἐν ταῖς ἐρημίαις ib.35.253.

b. *to be a monk*, *PKöln*151.7 (A.D. 423).

2. Gramm., of words, *to be a solitary instance*, Hdn.Gr.2.913.

b. *have a special force*, A.D.*Synt*.191.2.

c. *to be used alone*, μ. ἐκτὸς συνδέσμου ib.265.19.

3. trans., *individualize*, Eust.349.35:—Pass., *to be made one*, τῇ συμφυΐᾳ Id.1321.28.

II. ἡ μονὰς ἑαυτὴν μονάσασα unity *multiplied into* itself, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.60 P.

μόναιπος, v. μόναπος.

μονάκανθος [ᾰκ], ον, *with one prickle*, Arist.*Fr*.307.

μοναλκής· ἐξέχουσα, ἀνδρωδεστάτη, Hsch.

μονάλῠσις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *single chain*, Poll.10.167.

μοναμπῠκία, ἡ, = μονάμπυξ, abstract for concrete, Pi.*O*.5.7.

μονάμπυξ, ῠκος, ὁ, ἡ, of horses, *having one frontlet*, μονάμπυκες πῶλοι horses *that run single*, *race*-horses, opp. chariots, E.*Alc*.428; μονάμπυκες alone, Id.*Supp*.586, 680; of a bull, *having no yoke-fellow*, μονάμπυκος (-ον codd.) ψήχων δέρην Id.*Hel*.1567.

μονανδρέω, *to have but one husband*, Anon.ap.Suid.

μονανδρος, ἡ, *having but one husband*, *IG*12(3).912 (Thera), 14.191 (Syracuse).

μοναξία, ἡ, *solitariness*, Sch.E.*Hec*.1017, Eust.22.12.

μόναπος, ὁ, Paeonian name for βόνασος or βόλινθος, Arist.*HA*630[a]20:—written **μόναιπος,** Id.*Mir*.830[a]7; cf. μόνωψ, μόνωτος II.

μονάριος, ὁ, *keeper of a* μονή, *PLond*.1914.19 (iv A.D.).

μοναρτᾰβία, ἡ, *tax of 1 artaba*, *PRyl*.202.3 (i A.D.), *POxy*.1459.11 (iii A.D.).

μονάρταβος, ον, *taxed at one* ἀρτάβη *per* ἄρουρα, *POxy.Hels*.9.12 (A.D. 26), *PSI*1328.47 (ii/iii A.D.), [ἐκ] μοναρτάβ[ο]υ *POxy*.2143[r] (iii A.D.).

μοναρχεία, ἡ, poet. for μοναρχία, *Hymn.Is*.6.

μοναρχέω, Ion. **μουν-,** *to be sovereign*, Pi.*P*.4.165, Pl.*R*.576b; ἐπὶ τούτου μουναρχέοντος in this *king's* time, Hdt.5.61, cf. 46; κατὰ νόμους μ. Pl.*Plt*.301b: c. gen., ἑκόντων μ. Arist.*Pol*.1295[a]16:—Pass., μοναρχεῖται πᾶς οἶκος ib.1255[b]19.

II. *hold the office of* μοναρχος at Cos, *SIG*805.6, Sor.*Vit.Hippocr.*

μοναρχης, ου, ὁ, = μόναρχος, dub.l. in Jul.*Or*.2.85c.

μοναρχία, Ion. **μουναρχίη,** ἡ, *monarchy, government by a single ruler*, Alc.*Oxy*.1789 *Fr*.12, A.*Th*.883 (lyr., pl.), Hdt.3.82; λαβὼν χώρας παντελῆ μ. S.*Ant*.1163, etc.; καὶ γὰρ κατέστησ' αὐτὸν (sc. τὸν δῆμον) εἰς μοναρχίαν E.*Supp*.352; ὦ μισόδημε καὶ μοναρχίας ἐραστά Ar.*V*.474; including βασιλική and τυραννική, Pl.*Plt*.291e: in pl., οἱ ἐν ταῖς μ. ὄντες Isoc.2.5, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1311[a]24, 1279[a]33, *Rh*.1365[b]37; of the Roman Dictator, Plu.*Caes*.37; *supreme command*, of a general, X.*An*.6.1.31, fig., opp. ἰσονομία, τὴν δ' ἐν αὐτοῖς (sc. δυνάμεσιν) μοναρχίαν νόσου ποιητικήν Alcmaeon4 D.-K.

μοναρχια, τά, festival at Calymna, *SIG*1210.3.

μοναρχικός, ή, όν, *monarchical*, πολιτεία Pl.*Lg*.756e; τὸ μ., = μοναρχία, ib.693e; [πλοιτεία] ἔχουσα μοναρχικὸν οὐδέν Arist.*Pol*.1266[a]6; ἐξουσία -κωτέρα Plb.10.26.2.

2. of persons, *inclined to monarchy*, App.*BC*5.54. Adv. Comp. -κώτερον Plu.*Num*.2.

μοναρχος, Ion. **μούν-,** ὁ, *monarch, sole ruler*, first in Thgn.52 (in Ion. form, as Hdt.3.82, 5.46), cf. Sol.9.3, etc.; τραχὺς μ. A.*Pr*.326; μονάρχους καταλύειν Th.1.122; δῆμος, ἅτε μ. ὤν as *sole ruler*, Arist.*Pol*.1292 [a]15; γῆς τῆσδε μ. Ar.*Eq*.1330.

2. *princelet, dynast*, *OGI*54.16 (Adule, iii B.C.): generally, *leader, general*, E.*Rh*.31 (lyr.).

3. = Lat. *dictator*, Plu.*Cam*.18.

II. title of magistrate at Cos, *SIG*1012.13, etc.

b. name of month at Cos, dub. in *BMus.Inscr*.339.

III. as Adj., σκᾶπτον μ. the *royal* sceptre, Pi.*P*.4.152.

μονάς, Ion. **μουνάς** (*AP*9.482 (Agath.)), άδος, ἡ, special fem. of μόνος, *solitary*, ἐρημία E.*Ba*.609 (troch.); αἰών Id.*Ph*.1520 (lyr.); of a woman, *alone, by onself*, Id.*Andr*.855 (lyr.): as masc., of a man, A.*Pers*.734 (troch.).

II. as Subst. μονάς, ἡ, *unit*, Pl.*Phd*.101c, 105c, Arist.*Metaph*.1089[b]35, etc.; *monad*, Procl.*Inst*.64, *in Alc*.p.51 C. (pl.), Dam.*Pr*.199, al.: in Pythag. philosophy, to denote *fire*, Plu.*Num*.11.

2. Ion., = οἴνη, *ace* on a die, Poll.7.204.

3. as a measure of length, = δάκτυλος, Hero *Geom*.4.2; εἰς μονάδας ἀγαγεῖν reduce to *units* (of weight, ἀργυρίου μονάδα̣ν μία‹ν› *POxy*.3402.4 (iv A.D.), here *drachmae*), Ph.*Bel*.51.24; διεξασμένη κατὰ μονάδας, of alum, Dsc.5.106.

μονασμός, ὁ, *solitary life, solitude*, Eust.636.36.

μοναστήριος, α, ον, *monastic*, οἶκος Men.Prot.p.15 D.

II. μοναστήριον, τό, *room set aside for solitary religious exercises*, Ph.2.475.

2. *monastery*, (for male or female communities), Procop.*Arc*.17, al., Just.*Nov*.3.2, *PSI*8.933.2 (vi A.D.), *Cod.Just*.1.3.46.6.

μοναστρᾰβής, ές, (ἀστράβη) *with one pack-saddle*, ὄχος *Trag.Adesp*.239.

μονάστρια, ἡ, *nun*, Just.*Nov*.123.36, al., also μονήστρια *MAMA*3.45.

μονάτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = μονάμπυξ, Sch.Ar.*Pax*900, cf. Hsch. s.v. κέλης.

μοναυλέω, (αὐλός) *play the single aulos*, Plu.*Caes*.52.

μοναυλία (A), ἡ, (αὐλός) *playing the single aulos*, Poll.4.82.

μοναυλία (B), ἡ, (αὐλή) *living alone, celibacy*, Pl.*Lg*.721d, Ph.2.327.

μοναυλικός, ή, όν, *solitary*, prob. in Arist.*EE*1242[a]25.

μοναύλιον, τό, *single aulos*, Posidon.2 J.

μοναύλιος, α, ον, *living alone, celibate*, *EA*12.151 no. 5.16 (Lydia or Mysia, iii A.D.), Suid.

μοναυλος, ὁ, (αὐλός) *player on the single aulos*, Hedyl.ap.Ath.4.176c.

2. μόναυλος (sc. κάλαμος), ὁ, *flute*, S.*Fr*.241, Anaxandr.18, cf. 51, Arar.13.

II. as Adj. Pass., *played on a single flute*, μόναυλον μέλος Sopat.2.

μονᾰχῇ, Adv., prop. dat. sg. fem. of μοναχός, *in one way only*, opp. διχῇ, Pl.*Lg*.720e, etc.; ᾗπερ μοναχῇ in which way *only*, X.*An*.4.4.18.

μονᾰχή, ἡ, a kind of ὀθόνιον, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.6, 14.

μονᾰχικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a* μοναχός, ἄσκησις Just.*Nov*.5 *Praef.*; σχῆμα *PSI*8.932.13 (vi A.D.).

μονᾰχόθεν, Adv. *from one side only*, Suid. s.v. παραγωγή.

μονᾰχός, ή, όν, (μόνος) *unique*, Arist.*Metaph*.1040ª29; στερεὰ μ. a *single* set of solids, ib.1076ᵇ29; ὅσα μ. ἔχει συμφωνίαν Epicur.*Ep*.2 p.36 U.; τὰ σπλάγχνα ἔχειν μ. D.S.2.58, cf. Apollod.*Poliorc*.181.10; μ. τέκνα *only* children, Ptol.*Tetr*.190; τὰ μ. *individual cases*, Phld.*Sign*.14, al.; τὸ μ. *uniqueness*, Plot.6.8.7. Adv. -χῶς Epicur.*Ep*.1p.30 U.

b. of a garment, *single, made with a single cloth*, or perh. *unlined*, *PHamb*.10.26 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.1273.13 (iii A.D.); μ., ἡ, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.6.

2. *solitary, deserted*, μοναχῷ ἐνὶ *rure* Κρεβέννου Aus.*Ep*.8.23.

3. of legal documents, *executed in a single copy*, *BGU*13.16 (iii A.D.), etc. Adv. -χῶς *Sammelb*.5810.20 (iv A.D.).

II. Subst., *monk*, *AP*11.384 (Pall.), Procop.*Pers*.1.7, *SEG*37.1058 (Bithynia).

μονᾰχοῦ, Adv. *in one place only*, μ. ἐνταῦθα Pl.*Smp*.184e, cf. 212a: c. gen., μ. τῆς Οἴτης Thphr.*HP*9.10.2; ὁ μὲν αἰσθητὸς κόσμος μ., ὁ δὲ νοητὸς πανταχοῦ Plot.5.9.13.

μονᾰχουσα, ἡ, fem. of μοναχός II, *Zeitschr.d.deutschen Palästinavereins*44.98 (Jerusalem, vi A.D.).

μονᾰχόω, *make single*, Aq.Ps.85(86).11.

μονᾰχῶς, Adv. *in one way only*, opp. πολλαχῶς, Arist.*EN*1106ᵇ31, *Pol*.1308ᵇ38.

2. *in a uniform way*, Id.*HA*584ª34.

μονειμοφορέω, *wear one garment*, Suid., Zonar.

μονείμων, ον, gen. ονος, *wearing one garment*, Sch.A.R.3.646; see also μονοείμων.

μονέντερον, τό, = κόλον II, *Hippiatr*.36.

μονερέτης, Ion. **μουν-**, ου, ὁ, *one who rows singly*, *AP*7.637 (Antip.).

μονή, ἡ, (μένω) *abiding, tarrying*, E.*Tr*.1129, *HF*957, Ar.*Av*.418 (lyr.), X.*An*.5.1.5, etc.; opp. ἔξοδος, Hdt.1.94; opp. φορά, Pl.*Cra*.437b; opp. κίνησις, Arist.*Ph*.205ª17; τὴν μονὴν ποιεῖσθαι make *delay, tarry*, Th.1.131; μὴ λαμβάνειν μονὴν μηδὲ στάσιν Plb.4.41.4; μ. τις καὶ στάσις τῆς φωνῆς Aristox.*Harm*.p.12 M.: pl., Arist.*Ph*.230ª20; κινήσεις ἢ μοναί Id.*de An*.408ᵇ18; μονὰς ποιεῖσθαι Str.1.3.12; *persistence, continuance*, τοῦ αἰσθήματος Arist.*APo*.99ᵇ36.

2. *permanence*, τῆς γῆς Epicur.*Nat*.11.10, cf. Dam.*Pr*.36.

3. Gramm., *preservation*, τοῦ ν̄ A.D.*Pron*.50.25.

II. *stopping-place, station*, Paus.10.31.7; *apartment*, Ev.Jo.14.2, 23; *quarters, billets*, *OGI*527.5 (Hierapolis).

2. *monastery*, Just.*Nov*.133.1, etc., *SB*9683.12 (iv A.D.), *BCH*suppl.8 no. 255 (v/vi A.D.).

III. *appearance* in a court of law, *PHib*.93.2, 111.31 (iii B.C.).

μονήλᾰτος, ον, (ἐλαύνω) *hammered out of one piece*, Hld.9.15. **-ημέριον,** τό, *spectacle lasting for one day*, *AP*9.581 (in lemmate), Just.*Nov*.105.1.

μονήμερος, ον, *staying one day*, καταλύτης LXXWi.5.14.

2. *living one day*, ζῷον Ael.*NA*5.43.

3. *lasting one day*, κόλασις *Supp.Epigr*.4.648.22 (Lydia, ii A.D.).

μονήρης, ες, *solitary*, Hp.*Ep*.12, Heraclid.ap.D.L.1.25, Arist.*Fr*.314, 319, Lyc.75, Babr.132.1; μ. βίος, δίαιτα, Muson.*Fr*.14p.76 H., Luc.*Tim*.42, of a (Christian) ascetic, *Cod.Just*.1.3.52.15, Plb.21.43.13.

b. *single* Nic.*Al*.400.

2. Gramm., of words, *singular, peculiar* in form, etc.; περὶ μονήρους λέξεως, title of work by Hdn.Gr.

II. of a ship, *having a single bank of oars*, Poll.1.82, Procop.*Goth*.4.22, *Vand*.1.11.

μονήτης (gen.), *mint*, ἱερᾶς μ. *POxy*.3618.15 (iv A.D.), cf. Lat. *moneta*.

μονθῠλεύω, -ευσις, -ευτός, v. ὀνθυλ-.

μονία (A), Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, (μένω) *abiding, rest*, (also interpr. as μονία (B)), Emp.28.2 D.-K.

2. *steadfastness*, Tyrt.1.15 Diehl; μανία derived from this word or from sq. acc. to Cael.Aur.*TP*1.145.

μονία (B), Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, (μόνος) *solitude, celibacy*, Max.71, v. μονία (A).

μονίας, ου, ὁ, *solitary*, Ael.*NA*1.46, 7.47; βίος Eust.1409.61.

μονικῶς, Adv., dub. sens. in Phld.*Hom*.p.14 O.

μόνῐμος, ον, also η, ον *AP*12.224 (Strat.): (μονή, μένω):—*staying in one's place, stable*, Hp.*Art*.62; μ. οὐδένα χρόνον ib.14; *stationary*, ζῷα μ. κατὰ τόπον Arist.*de An*.410ᵇ19; ζῷα μ. Id.*HA*487ᵇ6; ἡ τῶν φυτῶν φύσις μ. Id.*PA*656ª1; ἄστρα μ. *fixed* stars, Poll.4.156; οἶνος μ. wine *which will keep*, *PGrenf*.2.24.14 (ii B.C.); μ. σφυγμός *steady* pulse, Gal.9.351. Adv. -μως Arist.*HA*596ª14, Gal.17(1).508.

2. of persons, *steady, steadfast*, S.*OT*1322 (lyr.); ἐν πολέμῳ Pl.*R*.537d, cf. X.*Cyr*.8.5.11 (Sup.), Pl.*Lg*.706c.

3. freq. of things, conditions, and the like, *lasting, stable*, ὁ μέγας ὄλβος οὐ μ. E.*Or*.340 (lyr.); of political institutions, Th.8.89, Arist.*Pol*.1273ᵇ20, 1297ª7 (Comp.); μ. πόλεις Pl.*Plt*.302a: coupled with ἀμετάπτωτος, Id.*Ti*.29b; with βέβαιος, Id.*Smp*.184b; τὸ μ. *permanence*, Plot.6.1.11: Comp., Dam.*Pr*.77. Adv. -μως Iamb.*Myst*.1.5, Procl.*Inst*.154.

II. μόνιμον, τό, *fixed abode*, LXXJe.38(31).17.

μονῐμότης, ητος, ἡ, *constancy, steadfastness*, Procl.*in Alc*.p.60 C.

μονιός, όν, but Ep. **μούνιος** Hdn.Gr.1.118:—*solitary*, of male beasts which have been driven from the herd: hence, *savage, ferocious*, μ. δάκος Call.*Dian*.84; μούνιος ἐκ θάμνοιο λύκος *AP*7.289 (Antip.Thess.), cf. Luc.*Ep.Sat*.34.

2. Subst., *solitary wild boar* (ὗς ἄγριος ὁ μὴ τοῖς ἄλλοις συναγελαζόμενος Hsch.), v.l. for ὗς ἄγριος in Aesop.407; μ. ἄγριος LXXPs.79(80).13 (v.l.).

μόνιππος, ὁ, *single horse, riding-horse*, opp. chariot-horse, X.*Cyr*.6.4.1, Pl.*Lg*.834c, *GDI*4833 (Cyrene), cf. Paus.Gr.*Fr*.259.

II. as Adj., μ. ἱππεῖς Poll.1.141.

μόννος, ὁ, v. μάννος.

μονοβαίας, ὁ, *thief*, Hsch. (leg. **-βάτας**).

μονοβάλᾰνος [βᾰ] κλείς, a key *with one ward* (v. βάλανος II. 4), Sch.Ar.*Th*.430.

μονοβάμων [ᾱ], ον, gen. ονος, *walking alone*, E.*Hyps*.*Fr*.3(1).38 (lyr.).

2. μέτρον μ. metre *of but one foot*, Simm.26.9.

μονοβας, ὁ, = μονοβαίας, Hsch.

μονοβᾰφος, ον, *single-dyed*, *Edict.Diocl*.29.35, al.

μονοβιβλος, ὁ, or **-βιβλον,** τό, *single book* or *volume*, Prop.1 tit., Gal.1.410, Ammon.*Vit.Arist*.p.11 W., Lyd.*Mag*.1.28, Suid. s.v. Φιλάγριος.

μονοβολέω, *undertake sowing without assistance*, *PLond*.1.131[r].290, 312 (i A.D.).

μονοβολος, ον, *in one piece*, opp. δίβολος, ξύλα *IG*2.1672.307, al.: gloss on μονόδροπον, Sch.Pi.*P*.5.56; on αὐτόγυον, Hsch. s.h.v.:—Subst. **-βολον,** τό, *anchor*, *PLond*.3.1264[h]9 (iii A.D.), also name of a game of chance, *Cod.Just*.3.43.1.4.

μονογᾰμέω, *to be the husband of one wife*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.209.

μονογᾰμία, ἡ, *monogamy*, Antig.Nic.ap.Heph.Astr.2.18.

μονογάμμᾰτος, ον, *written with one* γ, Eust.1873.41.

μονογᾰμος, ὁ, *one who marries but once*, Ptol.*Tetr*.183, Vett.Val.120.8, μουνό-, *AS*5.31.5 (N.Phrygia, iv A.D.).

μονογένεια, Ion. **μουνο-,** ἡ, fem. of sq., A.R.3.847, Orph.*H*.29.2.

II. Subst., *uniqueness*, Phld.*Sign*.20.

μονογενής, ές, Ep. and Ion. **μουνο-,** (γένος) *the only member of a kin* or *kind*: hence, generally, *only*, *single*, παῖς Hes.*Op*.376, Hdt.7.221, cf. Ev.Jo.1.14, Ant.Lib.32.1; of Hecate, Hes.*Th*.426.

2. *unique*, of τὸ ὄν, Parm.8.4; εἷς ὅδε μ. οὐρανὸς γεγονώς Pl.*Ti*.31b, cf. Procl.*Inst*.22; θεὸς ὁ μ. *Sammelb*.4324.15.

3. μ. αἷμα *one and same* blood, dub.l. in E.*Hel*.1685.

4. Gramm., *having one form for all genders*, A.D.*Adv*.145.18.

5. name of the foot – – – ⏑, Heph.3.3.

II. Adv. -νῶς, φέρεται μ. ἐν ἑνὶ τόπῳ grows *only* in one place, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.56, cf. 11.

2. *in a unique manner*, Aët.15.13, 14.

μονογέρων, οντος, ὁ, *misanthropic old man*, *Com.Adesp*.1083.

μονογληνος, Ep. **μουνό-,** ον, *one-eyed*, Call.*Dian*.53, *AP*7.748 (Antip. Sid.).

μονογνωμέω, *to be self-willed, wayward*, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.222 (leg. -γνωμονέω).

μονογνωμονέω, *to be opinionated*, Phld.*Oec*.p.72 J.; cf. foreg.

μονογνωμονικός, ή, όν, *self-willed*, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.222, 235.

μονογνωμοσύνη, ἡ, *waywardness*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.161.

μονογνώμων, ον, gen. ονος, *self-willed, wayward*, Ptol.*Tetr*.158 (Comp., 168), Vett.Val.12.4.

II. *invested with supreme authority*, D.H.2.12, 5.71.

μονογόνᾰτος, ον, *made from a single joint*, of a reed-pen, *Edict.Diocl*.18.12.

μονογονος, Ep. **μουνό-,** η, ον, *only-born*, κούρη μουνογόνη, of Persephone, Opp.*H*.3.489 codd.; Δήμητρι καὶ Μουνογόνῃ *IG*9(2).305 (Tricca, ii B.C.); μουνογόναν τὸ ἕν [μανύει] *Supp.Epigr*.4.634 (Sardes, i B.C.).

μονογράμμᾰτος, ον, *consisting of one letter*, συλλαβή D.H.*Comp*.15, A.D.*Adv*.121.23. **-γραμμος,** ον, *existing only in outline*, in mocking ref. to Epicurus' gods, Cic.*ND*2.59; of very thin men, Lucil.59, 725 M. (*Non.Marc*.37.9 M.).

II. *marked by a single streak*, of a variety of *iaspis*, Plin.*HN*37.118.

μονογρᾰφεῖον, τό, *office of a notary*, *APF*33.24, 27 (?iii B.C.).

μονογράφος [ᾰ], ὁ, *notary*, *PMagd*.12.5 (iii B.C.), *UPZ*62.17 (ii B.C.), *PLond*.1.3.29 (ii B.C.), etc.

μονογυιος, ον, = μονομελής, Simp.*in Cael*.587.26.

μονοδάκτῠλος, ον, *one-toed*, Luc.*VH*1.23.

μονοδᾱμιουργοί· οἱ τὰς δίκας δικάζοντες, Hsch.

μονοδέρκτης, ου, Dor. **-τᾱς,** ὁ, *one-eyed*, E.*Cyc*.78 (lyr.).

μονοδερμος, ον, gloss on μονόλοπος, Hsch.

μονοδέσμη, ἡ, *single truss* of hay, *BGU*528 (ii A.D.).

μονοδεσμία, ἡ, a kind of tax on land originally paid in kind, *Sammelb*.1441, *PSI*6.693 (ii A.D.), *PAmh*.2.121.7 (ii/iii A.D.), etc., μ. χόρτου *BGU*2285.4 (A.D. 194/5).

μονοδοξέω, *possess fame alone*, Simp.*in Epict*.p.86 D.

μονοδουπος, ον, *uniform in sound*, Simm.26.12.

μονόδους, οντος, ὁ, ἡ, *one-toothed*, A.*Pr*.796.

μονδροπος, ον, *plucked from one stem*: hence metaph., *cut from one block*, of a statue, φυτόν Pi.*P*.5.42.

μονείδεια, ἡ, *uniformity*, S.E.*M*.1.117.

II. *singularity*, ib.226.

μονειδής, ές, *one in kind*, *simple*, Pl.*R*.612a, *Phd*.78d, *Smp*.211b, etc.; κτήσεις τῶν μ. Phld.*Oec*.p.72 J.; opp. δίσωμος, of ζῴδια, Ptol.*Tetr*.119; *unique*, Pl.*Ti*.59b, Dam.*Pr*.151: Comp., Thphr.*HP*8.5.1; τὸ μ. *uniformity*, Plb.9.1.2. Adv. -δως Ptol.*Tetr*.120, S.E.*M*.6.44, Iamb.*Myst*.1.3, etc.; *in single kinds, severally*, εἴτε πάντα εἴτε μ. Epicur.*Ep*.2p.51 U.

μονειδος, ον, = μονοειδής, Zos.Alch.113.6.

μονείλητος, ον, *simple*, of a figure in stereometry, Hero *Stereom*.1.77.

μονείμων, ον, (εἷμα) = μονοχίτων, Phot.

μονζῠγής, ές, = sq., σάνδαλον *APl*.4.308 (Eugenes).

μονζυξ, ῠγος, *yoked alone*: hence, *single, solitary*, A.*Pers*.139 (lyr.).

II. ξύλα μ., opp. τετράγωνα, = μονόξυλα, *IG*12(9).907 (Chalcis, iv A.D.).

2. of a limb, *containing one bone*, Paul.Aeg.6.107 (v.l. ὁμοζύγων).

μονζωνος, ον, *girt up alone*, i.e. *journeying alone*, Suid., etc.

II. μονόζωνοι, οἱ, men *with a* ζώνη *only*, *light-armed*, LXX4Ki.5.2, al., Hsch.

μονζωος, ον, *living alone, solitary*, Quint.Ps.67(68).7.

μονζωστος, ον, = μονόζωνος I, Hermesian.7.7.

μονήμερος, ον, = μονήμερος, *in one day*, Batr.303.

II. *curing in one day*, of remedies, Gal.12.712, al., Aët.7.103; *requiring one day*, of alchemical operations, Zos.Alch.p.140 B.
III. σκευὴ ἄγουσα (sc. δαίμονας) μονοημέρους *on the selfsame day*, *PMag.Par*.1.2442.
μονόθεν, Adv. *alone, singly*, μοῦνος μουνόθεν Hdt.1.116 (v.l. μουνωθέντα).
II. *on one side only*, Sch.Arat.8.
μονοθρηνέω, *sing a solo dirge*, Hsch. s.v. μονῳδεῖ.
μονοθῠρος, ον, *with one leaf*, θύρα *IG*2.1627.419; θυρώματα ib.4(1).110 *A* 32, 118.73 (Epid., iv/iii and iii B.C.); of non-spiral shell-fish, *univalve*, opp. δίθυρος, Arist.*HA*528ᵃ13.
II. *with only one opening*, Porph.*Antr*.31.
μονοίκητος, ον, *dwelling alone, solitary*, E.*Hyps.Fr*.5(3).17, Lyc.960.
μονοικίδιον, τό, *detached house*, *PKlein.Form*.239.3, al. (vi/vii A.D.).
μονοικος, ὁ, epith. of Heracles in Southern Gaul, Str.4.6.3.
μονοκᾰδιον, τό, a liquid measure, *PPrincet*. in *Tyche*3.29ff.
μονοκάλᾰμος, ον, *with a single stalk* of *stem*, Thphr.*HP*8.4.3, 8.9.2.
II. *with a single reed* or *pipe*, Ath.4.184a.
μονοκαμπτος, ον, *with one bend*, δάκτυλος (toe) Arist.*HA*494ᵃ15.
μονοκαυλος, ον, *with but one stem* or *stalk*, Thphr.*HP*7.8.2, 4.6.8 (Comp.), Dsc.3.91.
μονοκέλης, Ion. **μουνο-,** ητος, ὁ, *single horse, riding-horse*, Epigr.ap.Paus.8.42.9.
μονοκένταυρος, ὁ, *man with ox's head*, *Gloss*.
μονοκερος, ὁ, *unicorn*, *PMag*.3.504.
μονοκερως, ων, gen. ω Plu.*Per*.6:—*with but one horn*, Arist.*HA*499ᵇ19, Orph.*Fr*.273: pl. **-κέρατα,** Arist.*HA*499ᵇ18, *PA*663ᵃ22:—, μουνο- Archil.276 W. (Hsch.).
II. Subst. **μονόκερως,** ωτος, ὁ, used mistakenly to translate word meaning *wild ox*, LXXPs.21(22).21, 28(29).6.
μονοκέφᾰλος, ον, *one-headed*, σκόρδον Dsc.2.152; σφῦρα Hsch. s.v. ῥαιστήρ.
μονοκλᾰδος, ὁ, *single branch* (i.e. not chopped up into logs), *POxy*.1188.20 (i A.D.).
μονοκλαυτος θρῆνος, ὁ, a lament *made by one only*, A.*Th*.1069 (anap.).
μονοκληρονόμος, ἡ, *sole heiress*, Sch.Ar.*V*.581, *Av*.1652.
μονοκλῑνον, τό, *bed for one only*, i.e. *coffin*, *AP*9.570 (Phld.).
μονοκλῐτος, ον, *indeclinable*, Hdn.*Epim*.191; τὸ μ. *EM*314.23.
μονοκλωνος, ον, *with a single stem*, Dsc.4.5, dub.l. in Thphr.*HP*9.18.8, cf. *PMag.Par*.1.808:—also **-κλων,** ib.2689.
μονοκνημος, ον, *showing one shin*, name of picture by Apelles, Petron.83.
μονοκοίλιος, ον, *with a single stomach*, Arist.*HA*495ᵇ31, *PA*676ᵃ12, ᵇ3, Mnesith.ap.Orib.21.7.8.
μονοκοιτέω, *sleep alone*, Ar.*Lys*.592.
μονοκοιτος, ον, *sleeping alone*, Sch.Lyc.960.
II. *for one sleeper*, κλινίδιον Hsch. s.v. σκιμπόδιον (-κοίτιον cod.).
μονοκοκκος, ον, *with a single grain*, of pearls, *Gloss*.; also of onions, ibid.
μονοκόνδῠλος, ον, *with but one joint*, δάκτυλος (thumb) Arist.*HA*493ᵇ29.
μονοκόντιον, τό, a kind of *spear* or *javelin*, Just.*Nov*.85.4.
μονοκοπος, ὁ, *a single cutting*, χόρτου μ. *PMichael*.43.8 (vi A.D.).
μονοκόρωνον, τό, *a single crow*, *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 77.
μονοκότῠλος, ον, *with but one row of arms* or *suckers*, Arist.*HA*525ᵃ17, *PA*685ᵇ13.
μονοκρήπῑς, ῖδος, ὁ, ἡ, *with but one sandal*, Pi.*P*.4.75, *APl*.4.127, Lyc.1310.
μονοκροτος ναῦς, *manned by a single bank of oars*, opp. δίκροτος, X.*HG*2.1.28, cf. *Arch.Pap*.8.197, Str.7.7.6, Ael.*Tact*.[4].
μονοκρουνον, τό, *jug with a single spout*, Haussoullier *Milet*p.199.
μονοκυκλος, ον, *with the top made in one piece*, τράπεζα Demioprat ap.Poll.10.81.
2. as Subst., *one-wheeled cart, wheelbarrow*, or perh. *cart with solid wheels* (cf. μονόστροφος II), ὑπερτερία-κύκλου *IG*1.313.115, al.
μονοκωλος, Ion. **μουνό-,** ον, *with but one leg*, of a fabulous race of men, Plin.*HN*7.23, Gell.9.4.
2. *with one stem*, ἄπιος Thphr.*CP*2.15.5; φύλλον Id.*HP*9.18.8 (dub.).
3. *of one story*, οἰκήματα Hdt.1.179.
4. Subst., a bandage, *for one limb*, Sor.*Fasc*.57.
5. of periods, *consisting of one clause*, Arist.*Rh*.1409ᵇ17; also λόγος μ. Plu.2.7b, D.H.*Dem*.42; ὑπόθεσις Id.*Th*.6.
6. generally, *of one kind, one-sided*, ἔχει τὴν φύσιν μ., of nations, Arist.*Pol*.1327ᵇ35.
μονοκωπος, ον, *with one oar*: poet., *with one ship*, E.*Hel*.1128 (lyr.).
μονολέκῐθος, ον, *with one yolk*, Sch.E.*Or*.465.
μονολεκτρος, ον, *sleeping alone*, λέχος εἰ μονόλεκτρον ἴαυες *SEG*30.1142.
μονολεχής, Ion. **μουνο-,** ές, = μονόκοιτος, διαζυγίη *AP*5.8 (Rufin); κοῖται ib.12.226 (Strat.).
μονολέων, Ion. **μουνο-,** οντος, ὁ, *solitary*, i.e. *singularly fierce, lion*, *AP*6.221 (Leon.).
μονολήκῠθος, ον, = αὐτολήκυθος II, Posidipp.ap.Ath.10.414e.
μονολήμμᾰτος, ον, *with but one premiss*, λόγοι Chrysipp. and Antip.*Stoic*.2.84; συλλογισμοί Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.8.17, al.
μονολῐθος, Ion. **μουνό-,** ον, *made out of one stone*, στέγη Hdt.2.175; ὀβελίσκοι D.S.1.46; κίονες Str.9.5.16.
μονολῐνον, τό, *necklace of a single string of pearls*, Capitolin.*Vit.Maximini Jun*.1.8.
μονολοπος, ον, *with but one coat* or *layer*, φλοιός Thphr.*HP*1.5.2; = μονόφυλλος, μονόδερμος, Phot., cf. Hsch.
μονολῠκος, ὁ, *solitary*, i.e. *singularly fierce, wolf*, applied by Demosthenes to Alexander, Plu.*Dem*.23, cf. Ael.*NA*7.47.
II. as Adj., λύκος μ. Arat.1124 [with 2nd syll. long].
μονολωπος, ον, *with but one garment*, Zonar.
μονομαζος, ον, *with but one breast*, Eust.402.37. **-μαλλος,** ον, *of pure wool* (sc. χιτών), *POxy*.109.2 (iii/iv A.D.), cf. *Gloss*., *Dura*93, 153.

μονομάτωρ, v. μονομήτωρ.

μονομᾰχεῖον, v. μονομάχιον.

μονομᾰχέω, Ion. **μουνο-,** fut. -ήσω Men.*Sam*.225: (μονομάχος):—*fight in single combat*, E.*Ph*.1220; τινι with one, Hdt.9.26, Pl.*Cra*.391e, etc.; πρός τινα Plb.35.5.1.

II. μοῦνοι Ἑλλήνων μουνομαχήσαντες τῷ Πέρσῃ *having fought single-handed* with the Persians, of the Athenians at Marathon, Hdt.9.27; δυοῖσι οὐκ ἂν μουνομαχέοιμι Id.7.104.

III. *fight as a gladiator*, Posidipp.22, Luc.*Tox*.58, Hdn.1.17.2, D.C.75.16.

μονομᾰχημα, ατος, τό, *single combat*, Eust.387.5.

μονομᾰχης, ου, ὁ, = μονομάχος, S.E.*P*.1.156, *ITrall*.100.

μονομᾰχία, Ion. **μουνομᾰχίη,** ἡ, *single combat*, Hdt.5.1, 8, 6.92; ἡ μ., name for part of Il.3, Arist.*Fr*.149.

II. *gladiatorial show*, Plb.31.28.5 (pl.), *OGI*529.15 (pl., ii A.D.).

μονομᾰχικός, ή, όν, *of* or *in single combat*, μ. φιλοτιμία Plb.1.45.9.

II. *gladiatorial*, φάρμακον Aët.15.13; χρήματα D.C.72.19.

μονομᾰχιον, τό, = μονομαχία, Luc.*DMeretr*.13.5, App.*Hisp*.53, etc.: in codd. sts. written μονομαχεῖον, as Ath.5.191a (cod. A).

μονομᾰχος, ον, (μάχομαι) *fighting in single combat*, μ. προστάται A.*Th*.798; μονομάχον ἐπὶ φρέν᾽ ἠλθέτην E.*Ph*.1300 (lyr.); μονομάχου δι᾽ ἀσπίδος, i.e. in single combat, Id.*Heracl*.819; μονομάχῳ δορί Id.*Ph*.1325; μονομάχου πάλης ἀγῶνα Ar.*Fr*.558.

II. μονομάχος, ὁ, *gladiator*, freq. in pl., Str.5.1.7, Nic.Dam.78 J., J.*AJ*14.10.6, *IG*7.106.7 (Megara), *OGI*533.5 (Galatia, i A.D.), Arr.*Epict*.3.16.4, Luc.*Demon*.57, Hdn.1.15.8, etc., sg.J.*AJ*19.1.15.

μονομᾰχοτροφεῖον, τό, = Lat. *ludus gladiatorius*, Suid.

μονομᾰχοτρόφος, ὁ, *trainer of gladiators*, Lat. *lanista*, *Gloss*.

μονομελής, Ion. **μουνο-,** ές, *consisting of a single limb*, γυῖα Emp.58.

μονομερής, ές, (μέρος) *consisting of one part*, *single*, opp. πολυμερής, φιλοσοφία S.E.*M*.7.2.

2. *for one side*, of a bandage, Gal.18(1).794.

II. ἐκ τοῦ μ. *after hearing only one side*, Luc.*Cal*.6; τὰ μ. *ex parte* applications, Lyd.*Mag*.3.15; μ. μαρτυρίαι Just.*Nov*.90.9. Adv. -μερως *in a one-sided manner*, Vett.Val.136.2.

μονομεσος, ον, *having only one intermediate*, Olymp.*in Cat*.137.32, Elias*in Cat*.243.31.

μονομετρος, ον, *composed in one metre*, D.H.*Comp*.26.

μονομηλον, τό, name of an *eye-salve*, Aët.7.103.

μονομήτωρ, Dor. **-μάτωρ** [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *bereft of a mother*, E.*Ph*.1517 (lyr.).

μονόμισσα, τά, *midday adjournment*, *interval*, Lyd.*Mag*.3.15 (fort. *manumissa*).

μονόμμᾰτος, ον, *one-eyed*, A.ap.Str.7.3.6, Cratin.149, *AP*11.12 (Alc.); Κύκλωπες Str.1.2.10.

μονομοιρία, ἡ, Astrol., *distribution of the planets to each degree of the zodiac*, S.E.*M*.5.15, Vett.Val.202.35, Paul.Al.C.4, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).243 (pl.).

μονομοιριαῖος, α, ον, *graduated by single degrees*, ἀστρόλαβος Phlp. in *Rh.Mus*.6(1839).131.

μονομοιρος, ον, gloss on αὐτόμοιρος, Hsch.

μονομοσχος, ον, *with but one stem*, Dsc.4.185.

μονομυξος, ον, *having one wick*, *Inscr.Délos*1417*Ai*59, 72 (ii B.C.).

μονόμφαλος, ον, *with a single boss*, *IG*2.1661, 1665.

μονοναύτης, ου, ὁ, *lonely voyager*, Eust.1536.2:—Adj. **-ναυτικός,** ή, όν, οἰκία Id.1535.62.

μονονουχί, v. μόνος B.II. 3.

μονόνυμφος, ἡ, *having one husband*, metrical epitaph, *IGLS*1366 (Apamea).

μονονῠχί, Ion. **μουν-,** Adv. *in a single night*, *APl*.4.92.

μονοξοος, ον, *singly cleft*, opp. δίξοος, τετράξοος, Thphr.*HP*5.1.10.

μονοξῠλος, ον, *made from a solid trunk*, πλοῖον *dug-out canoe*, Aeschin.2.124, X.*An*.5.4.11; μονόξυλα (sc. πλοῖα) Hp.*Aër*.15, Arist.*HA*533^{b}11, Str.3.2.3, τροχιλίαι Heliod.ap.Orib.49.8.9; *in one block*, φοῖνιξ *BGU*603.20 (ii A.D.); μ. τράπεζαι Str.17.3.4: Subst. μονόξυλον, τό, *single block* or *trunk*, *PMag.Par*.1.2386.

μονοπάθεια [πᾰ], ἡ, *suffering in one part of the body only*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.143 (pl.).

μονοπαις, παιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *only child*, E.*Alc*.906 (lyr.), *Sammelb*.5873.

II. *having one child*, *IG*12(9).293 (Eretria, iv/iii B.C.).

μονοπάλη, Ion. **μουνο-** Dor., **-πάλα** [πᾰ], ἡ, *simple wrestling* (opp. παγκράτιον), B.11.8, *SIG*274(4).3 (Delph., iv B.C.).

μονοπάλης, Ion. **μουνο-** [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *one who conquers in wrestling only* (or *in single bouts*), Epigr.ap.Paus.6.4.6.

μονοπάτωρ [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, *only father*, Iamb.*Myst*.8.2.

μονοπέδῖλος, ον, *having but one shoe*, Sch.Lyc.1310.

μονοπείρας, ου, ὁ, *hunting singly*, λύκοι μ. *solitary* wolves, opp. those which hunt in packs, Arist.*HA*594^{a}30, Men.1038.

μονοπελμος, ον, *with a single sole*, *AP*6.294 (Phan.), *Edict.Diocl*.9.13, 16, Callistr.ap.Harp.s.v. ἁπλᾶς.

πεπλος, ον, *with but one robe*, i.e. *wearing the tunic only* (v. ἄπεπλος), like a Dorian maiden, E.*Hec*.933 (lyr.).

μονοπηρος, ον, *with one scrip*, or *with a scrip only*, Theognost.*Can*.93, *EM*670.57.

μονοπλευρος, ον, *with one front*, of a column on the march, Arr.*Tact*.28.4, 5.

μονοπληγος, *involving a single stroke*, τῷ δ᾽ ἑτέρῳ (σκαφητῷ) θερινῷ μονοπλήγῳ *PSoterichos*1.22 (A.D. 69), 2.18 (A.D. 71).

μονοπλοια, ἡ, *single* or *solitary voyage*, Eust.1535.61.

μονοποδία, ἡ, *measurement by single feet*, not by syzygies (διποδίαι), τὸ δακτυλικὸν βαίνει κατὰ μονοποδίαν Sch.Heph.p.138 C., cf. Sch.Ar.*Nu*.275, al.

μονοποιος, ον, *of single nature* or *quality*, S.E.*P*.1.94.

μονοπους, Ion. **μουνό-,** ὁ, ἡ, -πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, *one-footed*, *AP*9.233 (Eryc.), Man.1.137; μ. τράπεζα Poll.10.69.

μονοπραγμᾰτέω, *to be engaged in one thing*, opp. πολυπραγματέω, Arist.*Pol*.1299^{a}39.

μονοπροσωπέω, Gramm., *have but one person*, A.D.*Pron*.6.18.

μονοπρόσωπος, ον, *with one face*, Artem.2.37; *adorned with one face*, σκάφιον *IG*11(4).1308 (Delos, ii B.C.), as epith. of Hecate, Ἑκάτη τρίμορφε Ἑκάτη μονοπρόσωπε *SEG*30.326 (i A.D.).

2. *with only one front* decorated, *PSI*5.547.29 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.764.3 (iii B.C.).

II. *with one person* or *character*, μ. ποίησις *monologue*, D.L.9.112: Gramm., μ. ἀντωνυμία a pronoun *having reference to one person*, opp. a possessive pronoun, Draco ap.A.D.*Pron*.17.2; but also, a pronoun *having one person*, e.g. ἐκεῖνος (opp. ἵ, which has corresponding first and second persons), Hdn.Gr.1.474, Sch.D.T.p.82 H. Adv. -πως *in monologue form*, Tz.ad Lyc.p.4 S., *Proll.Hes*.p.11 G.

μονοπτερος, ον, of a circular temple, *with a row of columns only*, and no cella (cf. πτερόν III. 9), Vitr.4.8.1.

μονοπτύχιος [ῠ], ον, *folding once*, τράπεζα *PMasp*.6 ii 47 (vi A.D.).

μονοπτῠχος, ον, *univalve*, ὄστρεον Thom.Mag.p.221 R.

μονοπτωτος, ον, *with but one case*, A.D.*Synt*.29.1, Porph.*in Cat*.62.4.

μονοπύθμενος, ον, *with one bottom*, Eust.869.31.

μονοπύργιον, τό, *fortress with one tower only*, Procop.*Aed*.4.6 (pl.).

μονοπωλάριος, ὁ, app. = μονοπώλης, *PHamb*.228.4 (vi A.D.).

μονοπωλέω, *enjoy a monopoly*, Plb.34.10.14.

μονοπώλης, ου, ὁ, app. *trader, retailer*, Mitchell *N. Galatia*418.

μονοπωλία, ἡ, *exclusive sale, monopoly*, Arist.*Pol*.1259a21, Str.17.1.13, *PMich*. I60.6 (iii B.C.).

μονοπώλιον, τό, *right of monopoly*, Hyp.*Fr*.43, D.S.5.10, Procop.*Pers*.2.15.

2. *trade mart enjoying a monopoly*, Memn.21.

μονοπωλος, ον, *driving a single horse*, E.*Or*.1004 (dub.).

μονο‹ρ›ρήξ, ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, *torn off*, Hsch.

μονορριζος, ον, *with a single root*, Thphr.*HP*1.6.6, 7.2.7 (Sup.); of teeth, *with a single fang*, Gal.2.753.

μονορρυθμος, ον, *of solitary kind*, μ. δόμοι houses *dwelt in by one only*, A.*Supp*.961.

μονορύχης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, Ion. **μουν-**, *digging with one point*, ὄρυξ *AP*6.297 (Phan.). **-ορχις,** εως, ὁ, *with one testicle*, LXXLe.21.20, Plu.2.917d; acc. pl. μονόρχεις *Hippiatr*.14 (v.l. -χας, cf. ἐνόρχης).

μόνος, η, ον, Ep. and Ion. **μοῦνος,** the only form used by Hom. (as in all derivs. exc. μονόω), Hes., and Hdt., also by Pi.*P*.9.27, *I*.5(4).12, B.3.80, al., by S. both in iamb. and lyr., by A. only in compd. μουνώψ, Dor. **μῶνος** Theoc.2.64, 20.45:—*alone, solitary*, μοῦνος ἐὼν πολέσιν μετὰ Καδμείοισιν Il.4.388; ἢ ὅ γε μοῦνος ἐών Od.3.217; μούνω ἄνευθ' ἄλλων 16.239: joined with ἐρῆμος, S.*Ant*.887, *Ph*.470; μόνοι γὰρ ἐσμέν Luc.*JTr*.21; ἄνθρωπος πρεσβύτης καὶ μ. *BGU*180.23 (ii A.D.); φυγὴ μόνου πρὸς μόνον Plot.6.9.11.

2. c. gen., σοῦ μόνος *bereft of* thee, *without* thee, S.*Aj*.511; also μοῦνος ἀπ' ἄλλων *h.Merc*.193, S.*Ph*.183 (lyr.); ἑτάρων ἄπο μ. A.R.3.908.

3. of a magistrate (normally having colleagues) *sole*, *IEphes*.3493.

II. *only*, μοῦνον Λαέρτην Ἀρκείσιος υἱὸν ἔτικτε, μοῦνον δ' αὖτ' Ὀδυσῆα πατὴρ τέκεν Od.16.118, cf. Il.9.482; μόνης γὰρ σοῦ κλύων ἀνέξεται A.*Pers*.838, cf. 632 (anap.), *Pr*.425 (lyr.), etc.; χοίνικος μόνας ἁλῶν for a gallon of salt *only*, Ar.*Ach*.814; *single*, οὐκ ἄρα μοῦνον ἔην Ἐρίδων γένος, ἀλλὰ .. δύω Hes.*Op*.11, cf. S.*OT*1280; εἷς μοῦνος or μόνος, Hdt.1.38, S.*OT*63: once in Hom., μία μούνη Od.23.277; joined with αὐτός, αὐτὼ μόνω Pl.*Ly*.211c; αὐτοὶ καθ' αὑτοὺς μόνοι Id.*Plt*.307e.

2. c. gen. μοῦνος ποταμῶν *alone* of rivers, Hdt.2.25, cf. 29; μ. θεῶν γὰρ Θάνατος οὐ δώρων ἐρᾷ A.*Fr*.161; μ. τῶν ἄλλων ποιητῶν Lycurg.102; but μοῦνος πάντων ἀνθρώπων he *and no other* of all men, Hdt.1.25; ἀνδρῶν γεμοῦνος he *and no other*, S.*OC*1250, cf. *El*.531; ὦ μόνα ὦ φίλα γυναικῶν E.*Alc*.460 (lyr.).

3. freq. repeated in the same clause, ξυμπεσὼν μόνος μόνοις S.*Aj*.467; Ἕκτορος μόνου .. ἐναντίος ib.1283; σὺν τέκνοις μόνη μόνοις E.*Med*.513; μόνος μόνῳ D.18.137.

4. expressing rhetorically pre-eminence in an action or qualuty, μόνα κατέχεσθαι ποιεῖ are *unique* for causing possession, Pl.*Smp*.215c, cf. 222a, S.*OC*261, *OT*299, Isoc.14.57; [ἐπέδειξε] σαφέστατα μόνος ἀνθρώπων Lys.24.9.

III. Sup. μονώτατος *one above all others*, Ar.*Eq*.352, *Pl*.182, Lycurg.89, Theoc.15.137, Phld.Rh.1.350 S.

IV. *made in one piece*, *Edict.Diocl*.19.23.

V. *ace*, *throw of one* at dice, *BCH*8.501-3 (μοῦνος).

B. Adv. **μόνως,** *on one condition only*, folld. by εἰ, Th.8.81, X.*Mem*.1.5.5, *Cyr*.3.2.23; *in one way only*, Them.*in Ph*.29.22, al.; *in a unique manner*, Dam.*Pr*.98: later, simply, *only*, Phld.*Oec*.p.53 J., Ph.1.559, *AP*12.254 (Strat.) Iamb.*Myst*.4.7, Procl.*in Prm*.p.479 S.

II. neut. as Adv., μόνον *alone, only*, οὐχ ἅπαξ μ. A.*Pr*.211, etc.: freq. with imper., μ. φύλαξαι Id.*Supp*.1012; ἀποκρίνου μ. Pl.*Grg*.494d; so μ. Κράτος συγγένοιτό σοι A.*Ch*.244; μὴ 'μὲ καταπίῃς μ. E.*Cyc*.219, etc.; ἐὰν μ. if *only*, Arist.*Pol*.1292a3; οὐσίαν .., οὐ χωριστὴν μ. *only* not separable, Id.*Metaph*.1025b28.

2. οὐ μόνον .., ἀλλὰ καὶ .. Ar.*Eq*.1282, X.*Cyr*.1.6.17, etc.; οὐ μ. ἀλλὰ .. S.*Ph*.555: μόνον is sts. omitted, μὴ τοὺς ἐγγύς, ἀλλὰ καὶ τοὺς ἄπωθεν Th.4.92, cf. E.*Hipp*.359, Ph.1480 (lyr.).

3. μόνον αὐ *all but, well nigh*, Ar.*V*.516, D.19.220, etc.; μόνον οὐκ ἐπὶ ταῖς κεφαλαῖς περιφέρουσι Pl.*R*.600d: in codd. freq. written μονονύ, Plb.3.109.2, etc.; μονονουχί D.1.2, Plb.3.102.4.

III. κατὰ μόνας *alone*, Th.1.32, 37, Is.7.38, Arist.*Pol*.1281b34, etc.

IV. μόνῃ, = μόνον, Plu.2.583d codd. (Prob. from *μόν ϝος.)

μονοσάμβᾰλος, ον, = μονοσάνδαλος, Sch.Pi.*P*.4.133.

μονοσάνδᾰλος, ον, *with but one sandal*, Apollod.1.9.16.

μονοσίλλη· ὁ, ἐν, ταῖς ὑάσι λαμπρὸς ἀστήρ, Hsch.

μονοσιρος, ὁ, name of an Egyptian breed of poultry, *Gp*.14.7.30.

μονοσῑτέω, *eat but one meal in the day*, Hp.*VM*10, *Acut*.11, Pl.Com.207, X.*Cyr*.8.8.9, Phylarch.13 J.

II. *eat alone*, Alex.269.1.

μονοσῑτία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *eating but one meal a day*, Hp.*Epid*.2.2.1, Gal.10.544, Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.55.

μονοσκελής, ές, *on one leg*, μ. ἑστάναι Str.15.1.61.

μονοσκητρος, ον, *wielding the sceptre alone*, μονοσκήπτροισιν ἐν θρόνοις on throne *monarchic*, A.*Supp*.374 (lyr.).

μονοσκορδον, τό, *garlic growing by itself*, *PMag.Par*.1.2211.

μονοστᾰλής, ές, = μονόστολος, Hsch.

μονοστεγος, ον, (στέγη) *having a single continuous roof*, *PMich*. XII627.6 (A.D. 298), στοά D.H.3.68; ὕψος Str.17.1.37; οἰκίδιον *BGU*889.8 (ii A.D.).

μονοστελέχης, ες, *with one stalk* or *stem*, Thphr.*HP*1.3.1, al.

μονόστεος, ον, *consisting of one bone*, κρανίον Arist.*HA*516ᵃ16; αὐχήν Id.*PA*686ᵃ21.

μονοστέφᾰνος, ον, *having won a single contest*, *CPHerm*.74.5 (iii A.D.).

μονοστῐβής, ές, (στείβω) *walking alone, unattended*, A.*Ch*.768.

μονοστῐχος, ον, *consisting of one verse*, ἐπίγραμμα *AP*11.312 (Lucill.), Luc.*Demon*.44; μονόστιχα *single verses*, Plu.*Pomp*.27.

μονοστοιχος κριθή, *one-rowed* barley, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.1.11.2.

μονοστολος, ον, *going alone*, Lyc.690: generally, *alone, single*, δόρυ E.*Ph*.742; λείπομαι φίλας μονόστολος ματρός Id.*Alc*.407 (lyr.).

μονοστομος, ον, *with one opening*, of a fistula, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.23.68, Paul.Aeg.6.77.

II. *one-edged*, Sch.Il.23.851, Hsch. s.v. σάγαρις, Suid.s.v. ἡμιπέλεκκα.

μονοστόρθυγξ υγγος, ὁ, ἡ, *carved out of a single block*, Πρίηπος *AP*6.22 (Zon.).

μονοστροφικός, ή, όν, = sq., Heph.*Poëm*.4.1, 2; μ. περίοδος, εἴσθεσις, Sch. Ar.*Ach*.836, *Eq*.621. Adv. -κῶς Heph.p.62 C.

μονοστροφος, ον, *consisting of a single strophe*, στροφή Sch.Tricl.E.*Ph*.239. Adv. -φως ibid.

II. ἅμαξα μ. either a cart *with solid wheels*, or *wheelbarrow*, Thphr.*HP*5.7.6; cf. μονόκυκλος 2.

III. *of one turn*, ἕλιξ Speus.ap.Procl.*in Euc*.pp;180.187 F., Papp.1110.2.

μονοσυλλᾰβέω, *to be monosyllable*, A.D.*Pron*.40.30.

μονοσυλλᾰβία, ἡ, *being monosyllabic*, Id.Adv.156.12, Theognost.*Can*.134.12.

μονοσυλλᾰβικός, ή, όν, = sq., *An.Ox*.1.324.

μονοσύλλᾰβος, ον, *of one syllable*, of words, D.T.641.16, D.H.*Comp*.17, A.D.*Pron*.27.2, al. Adv. -βως Sch.Ar.*Pl*.143, al.

II. *dealing in monosyllables*, of grammarians, Herodic.ap.Ath.5.222a; πᾶς δεσπότης δούλῳ μ. Demetr.*Eloc*.7.

μονοσύνθρονος, ον, *only sharer of the throne*, of Christ, μ. παῖς πατρὸς ἀθανάτου *PKöln*172.12 (iv/v A.D.).

μονοσύστᾰτος, ον, of an art, *existing only while it is being practised*, e.g. dancing, Sch.D.T.p.445 H.

μονοσχημᾰτέω, *to be in simple aspect*, Critodem. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).201.

μονοσχημάτιστος [ᾰ], ον, *of but one form*, A.D.*Adv*.131.5.

μονοσχημος, ον, *employing one figure*, Phoeb.*Fig*.1.1; τὸ μ. ibid.

μονοσχῐδής, ές, *with one track*, of a fistula, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.23.67.

μονοσωμος, ον, *for one body*, κοιμητήριον (lapis κυμ-) *BCH*suppl.8 no. 153 (v A.D.), *SEG*19.443 (Philippi).

μονοτᾰφιον, τό, *single tomb*, Rott *Kleinas.Denkmaler* p.369 no. 74; perh. also *SEG*31.1419 (Palestine, iii/iv A.D.).

μονοτεκνος, ον, *with but one child*, E.*HF*1021 (lyr.), Paul.Al.*O*.2.

μονότης, ητος, ἡ, *unity*, Sm.Ps.21(22).21, 34(35).17, Iamb.*Myst*.8.2.

II. *uniqueness*, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.416.36, Dam.*Pr*.58.

μονοτοκέω, *bear but one at a time*, Arist.*GA*772ᵇ1, prob. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.166.

II. *have an only child*, Vett.Val.122.32.

μονοτοκία, ἡ, *bearing but one at a time*, Arist.*GA*770ᵇ29.

μονοτόκος, Ep. **μουνο-,** ον, *bearing but one at a time*, Arist.*HA*576ᵃ1, *GA*772ᵇ2.

II. = μονότεκνος, ζῷα Plu.2.93f, cf. Call.*Ap*.54, Nonn.*D*.6.31.

III. proparox., μ. κούρη an *only* child, ib.58.

μονοτομον, τό, sine expl., *Gloss*.

μονοτονέω, *to be obstinate*, Eust.1393.4.

μονοτονία, ἡ, *sameness of tone, monotony*, Quint.*Inst*.11.3.45.

μονοτονος, ον, (τόνος 11.2) *of one tone* in music, *uniform, monotonous*. Adv. -νως Longin.34.2.

II. metaph., *obstinate*, Ptol.*Tetr*.163; *steady*, Heph.Astr.1.1; expld. by μόνος ὤν, ὑπάρχων, μονομάχος Hsch.

μονοτράπεζος [ᾰ], ον, *at a solitary* or *separate table*, ξένια E.*IT*949.

μονοτρίγλῠφοσ, ον, *with single triglyphs*, Vitr.4.3.7.

μονοτροπέω, *live alone*, Tz.*H*.9.332.

μονοτροπία, ἡ, *solitariness*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.160.

μονοτροπος, ον, *living alone, solitary*, νεανίας E.*Andr*.281 (lyr.), cf., LXXPs.67(68).6: title of plays by Phrynichus, Anaxilas, and Ophelip; ἄφιλοι καὶ ἄμικτοι καὶ μ. Plu.2.479c; μ. βίος Phld.*Ir*.p.49 W., Ph.1.551, Plu.*Pel*.3; μ. λῃστής J.*BJ*2.21.1; μ. ζῷα Gal.*UP*1.2.

II. *of one kind*, ἁπλαῖ καὶ μ. ἡδοναί Plu.2.6622; μ. λέξις, opp. ποικίλη, D.H.*Rh*.1.8. Adv. -πως J.*BJ*5.10.4.

μονοτροφέω, *eat once a day*, Str.3.3.6.

μονοτροφία, ἡ, *rearing singly* opp. κοινὴ ἐπιμέλεια, Pl.*Plt*.261d.

μονοτροχος, ὁ, *wheelbarrow*, *Gloss*.

μόνουα· τὰ λεπτὰ λέπαδνα, Hsch.

μονούαλος, name of a star in Leo, Id.

μονούᾰτος, ον, *one-eared, with one handle*, *AP*5.134.

μονόῡλος, ον, (ὕλη) *consisting of one matter*, [φύσις] Zos.Alch.p.112 B.

2. *entirely solid*, opp. ὀπῶδες, Sever.*Clyst*.42.

μονουχία, ἡ, *solitary life*, Suid.

μονοφᾰγέω, = μονοσιτέω II, Antiph.298.

μονοφᾰγία, ἡ, *eating alone*, a form of gluttony, LXX4Ma.1.27.

μονοφάγος [ᾰ], ον, (φαγεῖν) *eating alone*, Amips.24, LXX4Ma.2.7, cf. Plu.2.301d: irreg. Sup. μονοφαγίστατος Ar.*V*.923.

μονοφᾰκος, ὁ, *lentil*, *CPR*10.52.9 (iv/v A.D.).

μονοφᾰλαγγία, ἡ, *army marching in one phalanx*, Arr.*Tact*.28.6.

μονοφαντος, ον, *visible alone*, Hsch.

μονόφθαλμος, Ion. **μουν-,** ον, *one-eyed*, Hdt.3.116, 4.27, Str.2.1.9, Ev.Matt.18.9: rejected by Phryn.112; expld. as *one who has one eye*, like the Cyclops, opp. ἑτερόφθαλμος, *one who has lost an eye*, Ammon.*Diff*.p.60 V.

μονόφθογγος, ἡ, *monophthong, single vowel*, opp. δίφθογγος, Theodos.*Can*.p.68 H.

μονόφθόρους· μονοφόρους, ὄνους, Hsch.

μονόφῐλής, ές, *sole friend*, Sch.Juv.3.121.

μονόφορβος, ον, *grazing alone*, Hsch.

μονόφόρος, v. -φθόρους.

μονόφρουρος, ον, *watching alone*, γαίας μονόφρουρον ἕρκος A.*Ag*.257 (lyr.).

μονόφρων, ον, gen. ονος, (φρήν) *single in one's opinion*, ib.757 (lyr.).

μονόφῠής, Ion. **μουνο-,** ές, *single*, ὀδόντες Hdt.9.83; of bodily organs, τὰ μὲν μ. καθάπερ καρδία καὶ πλεύμων, τὰ δὲ διγυῆ καθάπερ νεφροί Arist.*PA*669b13; ἦτρον Id.*HA*493a19; opp. πολυσχιδής, Id.*PA*673b17 (Comp.); of trees or herbs, *with a single stem*, Thphr.*HP*2.6.9, Dsc.4.114; of mountains, *with a single summit*, Str.12.8.11.

μονόφυλλος, ον, *one-leaved*, Thphr.*HP*1.13.2.

μονόφῡλος, ον, *of one tribe, race,* or *kind*, Opp.*C*.1.399.

μονόφωνος, ον, *with but one voice* or *tone*, of deaf-mutes, Hp.*Carn*.18.

μονόχάλῑνος [ᾰ], ον, *with but one bridle*, Sch.Pi.*O*.5.15.

μονόχειρ, χειρος, ὁ, ἡ, *with but one hand*, Nicom.*Ar*.1.15.

μονόχέρια, *mamillares*, *Gloss*.

μονόχηλος, Dor. **-χᾱλος,** ον, *solid-hoofed*, E.*IA*225 (lyr.).

μονόχίτων [ῐ], ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *wearing only the tunic*, Pythaen.6, Arist.*Ath*.25.3, Plb.14.11.2, D.S.17.35, Plu.*Sull*.25, Luc.*Sat*.11.

II. *with a single coat*, of veins, Anon.Lond.28.29, Gal.2.816.

μονόχῑτων, ωνος, ὁ, kind of tunic, perh. unlined, -ων μελίτιν(ος) *POxy*.3201.3 (iii A.D.).

μονόχῑτωνος ον, adj. of uncertain sense, cf. μονοχίτων, σ]τολὴν πορφυρῆν μονοκίτονον (sic) *PFam.Teb*.21.20 (ii A.D.); cf. διχίτωνος, λευκοχίτωνος.

μονόχορδίζω, *measure intervals by means of the monochord*, Pythag.ap.Aristid. Quint.3.2.

μονόχορδος, ον, (χορδή) *with* or *but one string*, κανών Ptol.*Harm*.1.8 tit.: μονόχορδον, τό, *monochord*, Nicom.*Harm*.4, Iamb.*VP*26.119, (*Arabian* one-stringed lute), Poll.4.60.

μονόχροιος, ον, v.l. for μονόχροος in Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.109.

μονόχρονέω, in Prosody, *occupy one time-unit*, *AB*1150.

μονόχρονος, ον, in Prosody, *occupying one time-unit*, λέξις Arc.139.20; στοιχεῖα Sch.D.T.p.142 H.

2. *having only one quantity* opp. δίχρονος I, Longin.*Proll.Heph*.1.10, Sch.D.T.p.127 H.

II. *momentary*, εὐδαιμονία Aristipp.ap.Ath.12.544a.

μονόχροος, ον, contr. **-χρους,** ουν, also **-χρως,** ων, *of one colour*, freq. in Arist., neut. sg. μονόχρουν *HA*558a26, -χρων *GA*749a25, 786a28: in pl. always μονόχροα, *HA*489b15, Thphr.*HP*1.13.1: gen. -όων Arist.*HA*519a5.

μονόχρώμᾰτος, ον, = foreg., Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.90d, Dsc.2.61; of paintings, Plin.*HN*35.15.

μονόχρωμος, ον, v.l. for μονόχροος, Arist.*GA*755a4.

μονόχωρος, ον, *isolated* of a piece in draughts, *Gloss*.

II. -χωρον, τό measure of wine, etc., in Egypt, *PFay*.220 (ii A.D.), *Sammelb*.4425 vii 26 (ii A.D.), *PFlor*.76 (iii A.D.).

2. *single room*, *POxy*.3057 (i/ii A.D.), 1957 (v A.D.), 1964 (vi A.D.).

μονόψηφος, Dor. **-ψᾶφος,** ον, *voting alone*, μονόψαφον κατασχοῖσα ξίφος keeping her sword *solitary of purpose*, of Hypermnestra, Pi.*N*.10.6; μονοψήφοισι νεύμασιν, of Zeus, A.*Supp*.373 (lyr.).

μονόω, Ep. and Ion. **μουνόω,** Od.16.117, Hdt. (v. infr.); but μον- in Il.11.470: (μόνος):—*make single* or *solitary*, ἡμετέρην γενεὴν μούνωσε Κρονίων *made* our race *single*, i.e. *allowed but one son* in each generation, Od.16.117; μ. τὸν Φίλιππον *leave* him *isolated*, Plb.5.16.10; *get alone*, τινὰ ἐν σπήλυγγι *AP*9.451; *strip of preaicates, make unique*, [θεόν] Plot.6.8.15.

II. more freq. in Pass., *to be left alone, forsaken*, ἐνὶ Τρώεσσι μονωθείς Il.l.c.; μουνωθέντα παρ' οἴεσιν ἢ παρὰ βουσίν Od.15.386; ἐμουνοῦντο *they were left each man by himself*, Hdt.8.123; μουνωθέντα *taken apart, without witnesses* (v.l. for μουνόθεν), Id.1.116; γυνὴ μονωθεῖσ' οὐδέν A.*Supp*.749; of animals when hunted, X.*Cyn*.9.9; when *left solitary*, Arist.*HA*578b33; of the soul, *to be separated* from the body, Diog.Oen.36; of things, *to be taken alone*, Arist.*EN*1096b17; *to be isolated* in thought, Dam.*Pr*.195.

2. c. gen. pers., μεμουνωμένοι συμμάχων *deserted* by allies, Hdt.1.102, cf. 6.15, 7.139; μονθεὶς δάμαρτος, σοῦ μονούμενος, E.*Alc*.296, 380; δεσποτῶν μονούμενος Id.*Rh*.871; μονωθεῖσ' ἀπὸ πατρός Id.*IA*669; μονωθεὶς μετ' ὀλίγων Th.6.101: abs., μεμονωμένων εἰ κρατήσειαν Id.2.81, cf. 5.40, 58.

b. without sense of desertion, *deprived* of, εἰ μετὰ μὲν μαρτύρων .. μονούμενος δὲ μαρτύρων Antipho Soph.44 A col.1.20 D-K., μεμονωμένοι τῆς τῶν ἱππέων βοηθείας *bereft of* .., D.S.19.43; μονούμενος τῶν ἀγαθῶν *separated from* .., Pl.*Lg*.710b; μονωθεῖσαι φρονήσεως *without* .., Id.*Ti*.46e; μονωθεὶς ἐκ τῆς εἱρκτῆς, i.e. *set free* from .., Id.*Ax*.370d.

μονόωρος, ον, *withing the space of one hour*, ἄγειν [τινὰς] μ. *PMag.Par*.1.2624, cf. 2450.

μονῳδέω, *sing a monody* or *solo*, Ar.*Pax*1012, Th.1077 (both anap.): c. acc., βούλει μονῳδήσωμεν αὐτοῖς ἕν γέ τι; Cratin.10 D., cf. Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.1.

μονώδης, ες, *solitary*, Arist.*Fr*.171.

μονῳδία, ἡ, *monody, solo*, opp. the song of the chorus, Ar.*Ra*.849 (pl.), al., Philostr.*VA*4.21; opp. χορῳδία, Pl.*Lg*.764d.

II. *monody, lament*, Him.*Or*.23.1: pl., ib.8.

μονῳδικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a* μονῳδία, γυμνάσματα Sch.Ar.*Ra*.974.

μονῴδιον, τό, Dim. of μονῳδία, Diom.p.492 K.

μονῳδός, όν, *singing alone, not in chorus*: ὁ μ., *writer of a funeral ode* or *of a drama* (like Lycophron's Cassandra) *to be spoken by a single person*, Tz.ad Lyc.pp.1, 4 S.

μονώνῠχος, ον, = μῶνυξ, *Gp*.16.1.12: pl. μονώνυχα, τά of animals, Ph.2.353, Gal.18(1).359.

μονωρος, ον, *of a single age*, τῶν δύο ἀδελφῶν αἱ θυγατέρες, μόνωροι καὶ ἴσωροι *IEryth*.525.5.

μονωσις, εως, ἡ, *solitariness, singleness*, Pl.*Ti*.31b, Ph.1.559; ἡ ἀπ' αὐτοῦ μ. *separation* from .., Plu.*Them*.10, cf. Porph.*Abst*.4.20.

μονώτης, ου, ὁ, *solitary*, Arist.*EN*1099^b^4, 1170^a^5, *Fr*.668; βίος μ. a *solitary* life, Id.*EN*1097^b^9, Max.Tyr.21.7: fem. **-ῶτις,** φωνή Arist.*HA*625^b^9.

μονωτικός, ή, όν, *left alone, solitary*, βίος Ph.1.549; ζῷα ib.150.

μονωτος, ον, = μονούατος, Polem.Hist.60, *BCH*35.286 (Delos, ii B.C):—Dim. **-ώτιον,** *victine* (sic), *Gloss*.

II. = μόναπος, Antig.*Mir*.53 cod.

μονώψ, ῶπος, (on the accent cf. Hdn.Gr.1.247), Ion. **μουνώψ,** ὁ, ἡ, *one-eyed*, of the Cyclopes, E.*Cyc*.21, 648; μουνῶπα στρατόν, of the Arimaspi, A.*Pr*.804: neut. pl. μονῶπα Call.*Fr*.28.2 P.

2. μόνωψ, ὁ, *bandage for one eye*, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.41 tit.

μόνωψ, ωπος, ὁ, = μόναπος, Ael.*NA*7.3.

II. v. foreg.2.

μόρα, ἡ, (μείρομαι (A), ἔμμορε) *a division* of the Sparatan army, verying in strenght, at first six in number, X.*HG*2.4.31, *Lac*.11.4, Ephor.210 J., Arist.*Fr*.540, etc.

μοράζομαι, *to be composed, consist* [ὁ κόσμος] γᾶς μεμόρακται πυρός τε κτλ. Ti.Locr.95a.

μοργᾶται· παρῶπται, Hsch.

μοργεύω, *carry straw in wicker cart*, Poll.7.116.

μοργία, ἡ, *gluttony*, Hsch. (pl.). (Perh. Aeol. for μαργία)

μόργιον, τό, *a land measure*, = πλέθρον, Id.: a kind of *vine*, Id., unless f.l. for μόρτιον; cf. μορτή.

μόργνῡμι, = ὀμόργνυμι, only aor.1 Med. μόρξαντο, μορξάμενοι, Q.S.4.270, 374.

μόργος, ὁ, *body of a wicker cart*, used for carrying straw and chaff, Poll.7.116.

II. *leathern vessel*, Hsch.

III. μ.· (corr. for μόριος a[plhsto~) Hsch.; cf. μοργίας.

μοργός, ὁ, = ἀμοργός, (cf. ἀμαυρός, μαυρός) Suid.

μοργυίων· σπαργάνων, Id.

μοργυλλεῖ· χρονουλκεῖ, Id.

μορέα, Ep. **-έη,** ἡ, (μόρον) *mulberry-tree, Morus nigra*, Nic.*Al*.69, *Fr*.75, Gal.11.631.

μορία (A), ἡ, mostly in pl. **μορίαι** (with or without ἐλαῖαι), *the sacred olives* in the Academy, Ar.*Nu*.1005, Anaxandr.19, Arist.*Ath*.60.2: generally, of *olives that grew in the precincts of temples*, opp. ἴδιαι, Lys.7.5, 7: sg., ib.26: variously expld. by Sch.Ar.l.c.

μορία (B), ἡ, = μωρία, θρέμμα μορῖης *AP*11.305 (Pall.).

μοριασμός, ὁ, *dividing into fractional parts*, Ptol.*Alm*.1.10. **-αστικά,** τά, title of treatise *on fractions* by Diophantus, Sch.Iamb.*in Nic*.p.127 P.

μορίδες· μάντεις, Hsch.

μορίδιος, gloss on μορόεις, Sch.Nic.*Al*.134.

μορίες· μερῖται, κοινωνοί, Hsch.

μόρῐμος, ον, poet. for μόρσιμος, μόριμον δέ οἵ ἐστ' ἀλέασθαι Il.20.302; μ. υἱός Pi.*O*.2.38; λάχος A.*Ch*.361 (lyr.).

μόρινος, η, ον, *mulberry-coloured*, *CPR*27.8 (ii A.D.).

μόριον, τό, prop. Dim. of μόρος, *piece, portion*, Hdt.7.23, Pl.*R*.525e, etc.; of *quarters* of the world, Hdt.2.16; *parts* of a country, Th.7.58; of an army, Id.2.39; ψυχῆς μ. E.*Andr*.541 (anap.); βραχεῖ μορίῳ τῆς δαπάνης Th.8.46; ἐν βραχεῖ μ. ἡμέρας Id.1.85, cf. 141; ψαμάθου μ. βραξύ *AP*7.404.7 (Zon.).

II. *constituent part, member* (opp. μέρος, a mere part), μ. ἀρετῆς, πολιτικῆς, Pl.*Lg*.696b, *Grg*.463d; εἰς ἃ τὸ εἶδος διαιρεθείη ἂν .. λέγεται μόρια τούτου Arist.*Metaph*.1023^b^18; τέχναι καὶ ἐπιστῆμαι κατὰ μόριον γινόμεναι, opp. περὶ γένος ἔντι τέλειαι, Id.*Pol*.1288^b^11.

2. esp. of *the members* or *parts* of the body, Id.*HA*488^b^29; περὶ ζῴων μορίων, title of the treatise *de partibus animalium*: in pl., esp. *parts* or *genitals*, male and female, ἀνδρεῖα μόρια Luc.*Vit.Auct*.6; τὰ γεννητικὰ μ. D.S.1.85; τὰ μόρια Plu.2.797f: less freq. in sg. μ. ἀνδρὸς γόνιμον ib.323b, cf. Gal.12.431; μ. γυναικεῖον Luc.*DMort*.28.2.

3. of persons, *member* of a council, etc., Arist.*Pol*.1282^a^37.

III. Gramm., *part* of speech, D.H.*Comp*.6, A.D.*Pron*.36.21, al.; in full, μ. λέξεως D.H.*Comp*.17; μ. λόγου Plu.2.731e.

2. *prefix* or *suffix*, opp. μέρος (*part* of a word), Corn.*ND*13, *EM*141.47, 809.9.

3. (gramm.) *particle*, Aristid.*Rh*.2.532, 533 S.

IV. Arith., *fraction with* I *for numerator*, Dioph.1 p.6 T.; also, *fraction in general*, Id.5.20, al.; *denominator*, of a fraction, Id.1.23, al., Hero *Stereom*.2.16; μορίου or ἐν μορίῳ c. gen., *divided by* .., Dioph.3.19, 1.25.

Μόριος, ὁ, epith. of Zeus as guardian of μορίαι, S.*OC*705 (lyr.).

μόριος, α, ον, *allotted by fate*, γῆ *AP*7.477 (Tymn.).

μοριότμητος, ον, *castrated*, Anon. post Max.p.98 L.

μορῖτης, ου, ὁ, perh. a wine made from mulberries (μόρα), Zos.Alch.184.16.

μοριγόν· σκοτεινόν, μέλαν, Hsch.

μόρμη· χαλεπή, ἐκπληκτική, Id.

μορμίλλων, v. μερμίλλων.

μόρμοι· φόβοι κέοί, Id.

μορμολῠκεῖον, τό, *bogey, hobgoblin*, Ar.*Th*.417 (pl.), Pl.*Phd*.77e, (pl.), Socr.ap.Arr.*Epict*.2.1.15 (pl.), Gal.*Protr*.10.

2. μ. κεμῳδικόν comic *mask*, Ar.*Fr*.31, cf. 131.

μορμολύκη, Dor. **-λύκα** [ῠ], ἡ, = foreg.1, Sophr.9, Str.1.2.8:—also **-λῠκία,** ἡ, Philostr.*VA*4.25 (s.v.l.)

μορμολῠκιον, τό, = μορμολυκεῖον, as term of opprobrium, *Vit.Aesop*.(W) 77b, (unless late sp. of μορμολυκεῖον).

μορμολύττομαι, only pres. and impf. (exc. aor.1 part. μορμολυξάμενος Gal.10.106): (μορμώ):—*frighten, scare*, Ar.*Av*.1245, Pl.*Cri*.46c, Ph.2.468; μ. τοὺς φίλους X.*Smp*.4.27.

II. *fear, be afraid of*, τὸν θάνατον Pl.*Ax*.364b.— Crates Com.8.

μόρμορος· φόβος, Hsch. cf. μέρμερος.

μορμορύζω, = μορμολύττομαι, Phot.

μορμόρυξις, εως, ἡ, *frightening, scaring*, rest. in Pi.*Pae*.20.6 S.-M.

μορμορωπός, όν, *hideous to behold*, Ar.*Ra*.925; v. μορμυρωπός.

μορμῦλος, ὁ, = μορμύρος, Dorio ap.Ath.7.313e; **μορμύλος** Opp.*H*.1.100 codd.

μορμύνω, = μορμολύττομαι, Hsch.

μορμυραία· φόβος, Id.

μορμῡρίζω, = μορμύρω, Hsch., Suid.

μορμύρος [ῠ], ὁ, a sea-fish, *Pagellus mormyrus*, Arist.*HA*570ᵇ20 (proparox.), Archestr.*Fr*.52 (proparox.), *AP*6.304 (Phan.), Artem.2.14 (proparox. as v.l.), cj. in Opp.*H*.1.100, cf. μόρμυλος.

μορμύρω [ῡ], of water, *roar and boil*, [ποταμὸν] ἀφρῷ μορμύροντα ἰδών Il.5.599, cf. 21.325; ῥόος Ὠκεανοῖο ἀφρῷ μορμύρων 18.403, cf. A.R.1.543, *APl*.182 (Leon.Tarent.), etc.: in late Prose, Ael.*NA*14.26:—Med., = Act., D.P.82.

2. metaph., θυμῷ μ. Man.5.118. (Onomatopoeic word.)

μορμῠρωπός, όν, *with fixed, lidless eye, like the* μορμύρος, v.l. in Ar.*Ra*.925 (for μορμορωπός) and in Artem.2.36 (ap. Suid., μορμύρων and μορμυρώδης codd. Artem.).

μορμύσσομαι, = μορμολύττομαι I, Call.*Dian*.70, *Del*.297: also aor.1 part. Act. μορμύξαντες *JRS*17.52 (Phrygia, iv A.D.).

Μορμώ, όος, contr. οῦς, also **Μορμών,** όνος, ἡ, *she-monster, bogey*, dub. in Erinn. in *PSI*9.1090.51 + 11 (p.xii); used by nurses to frighten children, Luc.*Philops*.2: generally, *bugbear*, ἀπένεγκέ μου τὴν μορμόνα Ar.*Ach*.582; οὐδὲν δεόμεθ' .. τῆς σῆς μορμόνος Id.*Pax*474 (both times of Lamachus' helmet and crest); φοβεῖσθαι τοὺς πελταστάς, ὥσπερ μορμόνας (-ῶνας codd.) παιδάρια, X.*HG*4.4.17.

II. as an exclamation to frighten children with, *boh!*, μορμώ, δάκνει ἵππος Theoc.15.40; μορμὼ τοῦ θράσους *a fig* for his courage!, Ar.*Eq*.693. (Perh. cogn. with Lat. *formido*, where *f* is due to dissimilation, cf. μορφή, μύρμηξ.)

μορμωτός, ή, όν, (as if from *μορμόω) *frightful*, Lyc.342, also as pers. n. Μόρμωττος, L. Robert *Monnaies antiques en Troade* pp.120–121.

μορνάμενος· μαχόμενος, Hsch. (Aeol. for μαρνάμενος.)

μορόεις, εσσα, εν, app. *mulberry-like*, perh. *having a shiny, bubbled pattern*, like a mulberry or blackberry, (μόρον, but referred by ancient lexicographers to μόρος "*fate*"), ἕρματα .. τρίγληνα μορόεντα Il.14.183, Od.18.298; in unexpld. sense, perh. *glistening*, τεύχη Q.S.1.152; ποτόν Nic.*Al*.130, 136; ἐλαίη ib.455; φρυνός ib.569; expld. by Hsch. as μετὰ πολλοῦ καμάτου πεπονημένος, cf. Eust.976.40; by Apollon.*Lex*. as ἀθάνατα, μόρου μὴ μετέχοντα.

μόρον, τό, *black mulberry*, Epich.207; πεπαίτερος μόρων A.*Fr*.264, cf. S.*Fr*.395, Eurypho ap.Gal.17(1).888, Archig.ap.Aët.9.35, Philum.ib;33.

2. *blackberry*, μ. τοῦ βάτου Hp.*Mul*.2.112, cf. A.*Fr*.116; μ. τὸ βατῶδες Phanias ap.Ath.2.51e.

μόροξος, ὁ, = μόροχθος, Gal.12.198, Aët.2.16.

μοροπονέω, = κακοπαθέω, Hsch.

μόρος, ὁ, (μείρομαι A) = μοῖρα III.I, *fate, destiny*, poet. and Ion. Prose: c. inf., μόρος [ἐστὶν] ὀλέσθαι 'tis my *doom* to die, Il.19.421; ὑπὲρ μόρον beyond *destiny*, of those who by their own fault add to their destined share of misery, 20.30, Od.1.34, etc. (to be written divisim, cf. μοῖρα; but cf. ὑπέρμορα, ὑπερμόρως).

II. *doom, death*, ὅτε μιν μόρος αἰνὸς ἱκάνοι Il.18.465, cf. Pi.*P*.3.58, etc.; νῦν δ' .. ἦλθέ ποθεν σωτήρ, ἢ μόρον εἴπω*;* A.*Ch*.1074 (anap.); in Hdt. always of a *violent death*, τοιούτῳ μόρῳ ἐχρήσατο 1.117; κακὸς μόρος, θάνατός τε μόρος τε, Il.21.133, Od.9.61, etc.; μόρῳ ἀνοσίῳ, αἰσχίστῳ, Hdt.3.65, 9.17, etc.; μ. λευγαλέῳ S.*Fr*.785: also in pl., Heraclit.20, 25, S.*Ant*.1313, 1329 (lyr.).

2. *corpse*, αἱματηφόρους μόρους A.*Th*.420 (lyr.); νέος νέῳ ξὺν μόρῳ ἔθανες S.*Ant*.1266 (lyr.), cf. *AP*7.404 (Zon.).

III. a *measure* of land in Locris, *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.8 (v B.C.); at Mytilene, *IG*12(2).74 *B* 3.

IV. Μόρος personified, Hes.*Th*.211 (never in Trag., cf. τόνδε Μοῖρ' ἐπορσύνεν μόρον A.*Ch*.911).

μόροττον, τό, *basket* made of bark, used in festivals of Demeter, Hsch.

μόροχθος, ὁ, a sort of *pipe-clay*, Dsc.5.134.

μόρρα, perh. hyperaeolic form for μοῖρα, Sappho commentary, *SLG*261A *fr.* 2 i 8.

μόρρια, τά, Paus.8.18.5:—also **μούρρινα,** Arr.*Epict*.3.9.21; **μορρίνη** or **μουρρίνη,** *Peripl.M.Rubr*.6, 48:—name of an Oriental material used for cups and vases, perh. *agate*; also a glass imitation, cf. Plin.*HN*36.198, 37.18.

μόρσῐμος, ον, (μόρος) poet. Adj., used also by Hdt., *appointed by fate, destined*, ἡ δέ κ' ἔπειτα γήμαιθ' ὅς κε πλεῖστα πόροι καὶ μόρσιμος ἔλθοι Od.16.392; οὐδ' ἄρ' Ὀδυσσῆϊ .. μόρσιμον ἦεν .. Διὸς υἱὸν ἀποκτάμεν Il.5.674; μ. ἐστι θεῷ .. δαμῆναι 19.417, cf. Hdt.3.154; ᾧ θανεῖν οὐ μ. A.*Pr*.933; σοὶ μὲν γαμεῖσθαι μ. γεμεῖν δ' ἐμοί Id.*Fr*.13; τὸ μόρσιμον *destiny, doom*, Pi.*P*.12.30, A.*Th*.263, 282, S.*Ant*.236, *Fr*.953; τὰ μόρσιμα Sol.13.55.

II. *foredoomed to die*, οὔ τοι μόρσιμός εἰμι Il.22.13; μόρσιμον ἦμαρ the day *of doom*, 15.613, Od.10.175; so μ. αἰών one's *appointed* time, Pi.*O*.2.10, A.*Supp*.46 (lyr.).

μορτή, ἡ, (μείρομαι A) *part, portion*, esp. the portion of a *metayer* in the proceeds of an estate, Poll.7.151, Eust.1854.31: acc. sg. μορτάν Hsch., cf. perh. μόργιον (= ?μόρτιον).

μορτοβάτη, ἡ, *trodden by the dead*, μ. ναῦς, of Charon's boat, Hsch.

μορτός, ή, όν, = βροτός (q.v.), *mortal*, Call.*Fr*.271, Hsch. (μόρτος *La*., also glossed μέλας, φαιός); cf. ἄμβροτος and non-Att.-Ion. pers. n. Ἀγέμορτος, Κλεόμορτος, Χαρίμορτος, etc..

μορύσσω, Ep. Verb, = μολύνω, *soil, defile*, in pf. part. Pass. μεμορυγμένα (v.l. μεμορυχμένα in Od. and Nic.), [εἵματα] καπνῷ Od.13.435; Ὀδυσῆα μ. αἵματι Q.S.5.450; μέλαν κυάνοιο .. μ. ἄνθος black *mixed* with blue, Opp.*C*.3.39; μ. ἀφρῷ, ὄξει, Nic.*Al*.318, 330.

II. = μωλύνω I, μελισσάων καμάτῳ ἔνι παῦρα μορύξαις (aor. opt.) ῥίζεα ib.144 (cf. Sch.).

Μόρῠχος, ὁ, epith. of Dionysus in Sicily, form μορύσσω, because his face was *smeared* with wine lees at the vintage: prov., μωρότερος Μορύχου Sophr.94, also name of a glutton in Att. comedy, Ar.*Ach*.887, *Pax*1008, etc..

II. as Adj. only in Adv. Comp. μορυχώτερον *more obscurely*, v.l. in Arist.*Metaph*.987ᵃ10, cf. Alex.Aphr. ad loc.

μορφάζω, *gesticulate*, X.*Smp*.6.4; *make grimaces*, μωκᾶσθαι καὶ μορφάζειν Phld.*Vit*.p.38 J., cf. Ael.*NA*1.29.

II. *make specious* or *adorn*, τὰ ψευδῆ Eust.1691.8.

μορφασμός, ὁ, *gesticulation*: hence, name of a *dance* in imitation of animals, Ath.14.629f, Poll.4.103.

Μορφεύς, έως, ὁ, *Morpheus*, son of Sleep, god of dreams, so called because of the *forms* he calls up before the sleeper, Ov.*Met*.11.635.

μορφή, ἡ, *from, shape*, twice in Hom. (not in Hes.), σοὶ δ' ἔπι μὲν μορφὴ ἐπέων thou hast *comeliness* of words, Od.11.367 (cf. Eust. ad loc.); so prob. ἄλλος μὲν .. εἶδος ἀκιδνότερος πέλει ἀνήρ, ἀλλὰ θεὸς μορφὴν ἔπεσι στέφει God adds a crown of *shapeliness* to his words, Od.8.170: freq. later, μορφὰς δύο ὀνομάζειν Parm.8.53; μορφὴν ἀλλάξαντα Emp.137.1; μορφὰν βραχύς Pi.*I*.4(3).53; μορφῆς μέτρα *shape* and size, E.*Alc*.1063: periphr., μορφῆς φύσις A.*Supp*.496; μορφῆς σχῆμα, τύπωμα, E.*Ion*992, Ph.162; τὴν αὐτὴν τοῦ σχήματος μορφήν Arist.*PA*640[b]34; καὶ Γαὶα, πολλῶν ὀνομάτων μ. μία A.*Pr*.212; ὀνειράτων ἀλίγκιοι μορφαῖσιν ib.449; νυκτέρων φαντασμάτων ἔχουσι μορφάς Id.*Fr*.312; προὔπεμψεν ἀντὶ φιλτάτης μ. σποδόν S.*El*.1159; of plants, Thphr.*HP*1.1.12 (pl.); esp. with ref. to *beauty of form*, ὑπέρφατον μορφᾷ Pi.*O*.9.65; οἷς ποτιστάξῃ χάρις εὐκλέα μ. ib.6.76, cf. *IG*4.(1).121.119 (Epid., iv B.C.), LXXTo.1.13, Vett.Val.1.6, etc.; σῶμα μορφῆς ἐμῆς *OGI*383.41 (Commangene, i B.C.); μορφῆς εἰκόνας ib.27; χαρακτῆρα μορφῆς ἐμῆς ib.60.

2. generally, *form, fashion, appearance*, A.*Pr*.78, S.*Tr*.699, *El*.199 (lyr.); *outward form*, opp. εἶδος, ἑκατέρω τῷ εἴδεος πολλαὶ μ. Philol.5; ἀλλάττοντα τὸ αὑτοῦ εἶδος εἰς πολλὰς μορφάς Pl.*R*.380d; μ. θεῶν X.*Mem*.4.3.13, cf. Ep.Phil.2.6, Dam.*Pr*.304; ἡρώων εἴδεα καὶ μορφάς A.R.4.1193; κατά τε μορφὰς καὶ φωνάς *gesticulations* and cries, D.H.14.9; τὴν μ. μελάγχρους, τῇ μ. μελίχροας, in *complexion*, Ptol.*Tetr*.143, 144.

3. *kind, sort*, E.*Ion*382, 1068 (lyr.), Pl.*R*.397c, etc. (Possibly cogn. with Lat. *forma* for *morg[u]hmā*, with *f* by dissimilation, cf. μύρμηξ.)

μορφήεις, εσσα, εν, *formed*, λίθου of stone, *IG*3.716; esp. *well-formed, shapely*, ἰδεῖν μορφίεις Pi.*I*.7(6).22; cj. in Melanipp.1.

μορφίζομαι, *simulate, make a show of*, μ. τὴν εὐσέβειαν Gel.Cyz.*HE*3.16.6.

μόρφνος, ὁ, epith. of an eagle, dub.sens., Il.24.316, Hes.*Sc*.134: taken to be a Subst. by Arist.*HA*618[b]25, Lyc.838; described as a vulture by Suid. (On the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.173.)

μορφοειδής, ές, *of the nature of shape*, σχηματισμός Epicur.*Nat*.2.8.

II. *like the* human *form*, Plu.2.335d; μ. τοῦ σώματος ὁμοιότητες ib.735a.

μορφολῠκος, ον, *having the form of a wolf*, *PMag*.4.2812.

μορφοποιέω, = μορφόω, in Pass., Herm.ap.Stob.1.11.2.

μορφοσκόπος, ον, *observing forms* or *figures*, Artem.2.69.

μορφόω, *give shape* or *form to*, γυναικῶν σώματα μορφώσαντες καὶ ὁπλίσαντες ὡς ἐς ἄνδρας μάλιστα Aen.Tact.40.4, cf. Arat.375:—Pass., *receive shape* or *form*, Thphr.*CP*5.6.7, Plu.2.1013c, etc.; ἄχρις οὗ μορφωθῇ Χριστὸς ἐν ὑμῖν Ep.Gal.4.19.

μορφύνω, *adorn*, Hsch.

μορφώ, όος, contr. οῦς, ἡ, name of Aphrodite at Lacedaemon, perh. *the Shapely*, Paus.3.15.8.

II. = μορφή, Archyt.ap.Stob.1.41.2.

μορφωμα, ατος, τό, *form, shape*, Epicur.*Fr*.310; ἅπαξ ἑκάστῳ κατθανὼν μ. A.*Ag*.873; ὀνείρων προσφερεῖς μορφώμασι ib.1218; βροτείοις ἐμφερεῖς μ. Id.*Eu*.412: pl. for sg., κύκνου μορφώματ' ὄρνιθος λαβών E.*Hel*.19: also in late Prose, Aq.*Ge*.31.19, al., Ptol.*Tetr*.26, Heph.Astr.1.20.

2. pl., *idols*, Aq. 1Ki.15.23.

μορφωσις, εως, ἡ, *shaping, bringing into shape*, σχηματισμὸς καὶ μ. τῶν δένδρων Thphr.*CP*3.7.4, cf. Gal.4.640, Ptol.*Tetr*.27, Heph.Astr.1.3.

II. *form, semblance*, Ep.Rom.2.20, 2Ep.Ti.3.5.

μορφωτικός, ή, όν, *giving shape, formative*, δύναμις Gal.4.642, cf. Dexipp.*in Cat*.48.5, etc.; ἡ φαντασία νόησις μ. Procl.*in R*.1.235, cf. 74, 121 K.; εἰκόνες μ. Id.*in Prm*.p.780 S. Adv. -κῶς Id.*in R*.1.40 K.; [ἡ φαντασία] μ. [θεοῦ] μετέχει Anon.*Incred*.21.

μορφώτρια, ἡ, fem. as if from *μορφωτήρ, συῶν μ. *changing men into* swine, E.*Tr*.437.

μόσθιον, τό, dim. of μοῦστος, a measure of wine, *POxy*.1589.17 (iv A.D.); cf. μουστάριον.

μοσμένιον, τό, *little horse*, pap. in *Aegyptus*6.187.

μοσμονᾶριος ὁ, (?)*keeper* of μοσμένια, pap. in *Aegyptus*6.187.

μοσπνεῦσαι· ῥινηλατῆσαι, Hsch.

μοσποί· θυσίαι, Id.

μοσπώλια, τά, dub.sens., perh. = μώστια, *BGU*1523.6 (Ptol.).

μόσσυν, ῡνος, ὁ, *wooden house* or *tower*, ξύλινοι μ. Aen.Tact.33.3; ὁ βασιλεὺς [τῶν Μοσσυνοίκων] ὁ ἐν τῷ μόσσυνι X.*An*.5.4.26; σὺν τοῖς μοσσύνοις (as if from μόσσυνος, nisi leg. τοῖν μοσσύνοιν) ibid.; [οἱ Μοσσύνοικοι] οἰκοῦσιν ἐπὶ ξυλίνοις .. πύργοις .., μόσσυνας αὐτὰ καλοῦντες D.H.1.26, cf. Str.12.3.18.

2. *palisade*, Lyc.433.

3. prob. *slip* for shipbuilding, Id.1432. [μόσσῡνας proved by the metre in A.R.2.381b, Call.*Fr*.43.68 Pf., Lyc. ll.cc.: freq. written μόσυν in codd.]

μοσσύνειν· μασᾶσθαι βραδέως, Hsch.

Μοσσῡνικός, ή, όν, *made by the* Μοσσύνοικοι, μαζονομεῖα Ar.*Fr*.417.

Μοσσύνοικοι [ῡ], οἱ, a tribe on the south shore of the Euxine who lived in μόσσυνες (q.v.), Hecat.204 J., Hdt.3.94, 7.78, Arist.*Mir*.835[a]9, A.R.2.1016, etc.

μόσυλον, τό, native name for the best kind of *cinnamon*, resembling **μοσυλῖτις,** ἡ, which is a kind of *cassia*, Dsc.1.14, cf. Gal.14.257.

Μόσυχλος, ὁ, *Mosychlos*, a volcano in Lemnos, Nic.*Th*.472: Adj. **Μοσυχλαῖος,** α, ον, Μοσυχλαίῃ φλογὶ ἶσον Eratosth.17.2.

μοσχάλιον, τό, = μασχάλιον, *OStrassb*.677 (ii A.D.; -λει-).

μοσχανοσῖτος· ὁ ἀπεχόμενος· καὶ χόρτος ὁ ἤδη καρπὸν ἔχων, Hsch., read perh. two words μοσχανὸς σῖτος (μόσχος I).

μοσχάριον, τό, Dim. of μόσχος (B), *little calf*, *PSI*6.600.4 (iii B.C.), LXXGe.18.7, al., Arr.*Epict*.3.22.6.

μοσχάς, άδος, ἡ, *heifer*, *Gloss*.

II. *layer, sucker*, μοσχάδες ἐλεῶν *Jahresh*.23 *Beibl*.93 (Pamphylia).

μοσχεία, ἡ, *planting of a sucker* or *layer*, Ph.Byz.*Mir*.1.3, Sch.Theoc.1.48:—written **μοσχέα,** *Ostr*.1302 (pl.).

μοσχειος, ον, *of a calf*, κρέα μόσχεια *veal*, X.*An*.4.5.31; μόσχεια alone, *AP*9.377 (Pall.); μ. αἷμα ib.6.263 (Leon.); κυνοῦχος μ. *calf-skin* bag, X.*Cyn*.2.9; μόσχειον, τό, *calf-skin*, Id.*Eq*.12.7; in full, μ. δέρμα *PCair.Zen*.61.4 (iii B.C.), Plb.6.23.3.

μοσχέλαιον, τό, *oil scented with musk*, Paul.Aeg.7.20 (pl.), μουσχελ[.. *PLouvre*inv.6745 app.177 (*WS*96 (*NF*.17).69).

μοσχευμα, ατος, τό, *sucker taken off and planted, offset*, Thphr.*HP*2.2.5, *CP*3.11.5, *PCair.Zen*.33.4, al. (iii B.C.), LXXWi.4.3, Ph.1.398, *PLond*.ined.2316 *A*.

μοσχευματική ῥάβδος, *malleolaris*, *Gloss*.

μοσχευσις, εως, ἡ, *propagation of plants by suckers*, *Gp*.11.3 tit.

μοσχευτικός, ή, όν, *used for* (χυττινγ) συχκερσ, δρέπανα *PCair.Zen*.851*a*24 (iii B.C.).

μοσχεύω, *plant a sucker*, Thphr.*CP*1.2.1, 3.5.1, etc.; τὸ μεμοσχευμένον ib.3.5.3, cf. *Com.Adesp*.182, *PSI*5.499.7 (iii B.C.): metaph., μ. τοὺς τοιούτους ἐν [τοῖς δικαστηρίοις] D.25.48; μοσχευομένη κατὰ τοῦ δήμου τυραννὶς καθ' ὅλης τῆς πόλεως -εύεται D.H.7.46.

II. *train as a calf*, Philostr.*VA*6.30.

μοσχῆ (sc. δπρά), ἡ, *calf-skin*, Anaxandr.65.

μοσχηδόν, Adv., (μόσχος B) *like a calf*, Nic.*Al*.357.

μοσχημα, = μόσχευμα, *PCair.Zen*.839.2 (sp. βοσχ-), 4 (iii B.C.).

μοσχίας, ου, ὁ, *like a calf*: used of any *young animal, leveret*, etc., Poll.5.74; *three-year-old ram*, Eust.1627.15.

μοσχίδιον [ῐ], τό, Dim. of μόσχος (A), *young shoot, sucker* or *layer*, συκίδων Ar.*Ach*.996, Ael.*Ep*.4.

μοσχίναι· οἱ σκιρτητικοί, Hsch.

μοσχίνδα· τὸ ἑξῆς, καὶ ἀνελλιπῶς, Id.

μοσχινος, η, ον, *of calf-skin*, *POxy*.1923.25 (v/vi A.D.), -ον, τό, prob. *calfskin*, *CPR*10.52.8 (iv/v A.D.); perh. also *calf* or *calfmeat*, *PNess*.85.6 (vii A.D.).

μοσχίον, τό, Dim. of μόσχος (B), *young calf*, Ephipp.15.12, Theoc.4.4, 44, *PGoodsp.Cair*.30 ii 10 (ii A.D.).

II. ἁπαλὰ φυτά .. ἢ κρομμύου τὸ σπέρμα Hsch.

μοσχιος, α, ον, = μόσχειος, (μόσχος B) *of a calf*, θρίξ E.*El*.811 codd.; κρέας *PLond*.3.1159.20 (ii A.D.).

II. name of a month, *SEG*17.829.5 (*c*.200 B.C.; unkn. provenance).

μοσχίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, = ὀσμύλος, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.307.

μοσχοθύτης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, *slaughterer of calves*, *Gloss*., *PMich*.IV225.1814 (ii A.D.), *SB*9902 L6, M6 (iii A.D.).

μοσχολόγος, ὁ, a kind of *actor* or *mime*, *Inscr.Cret*.4.223 (Gortyn).

μοσχομάγειρος [ᾰ], ὁ, *calf-butcher*, *POxy*.1764.6 (iii A.D.).

μοσχοποιέω, *make a calf*, Act.Ap.7.41.

μόσχος ὁ,

I. *young shoot* or *twig*, δίδη μόσχοισι λύγοισι (v. λύγος) Il.11.105, cf. Thphr.*CP*5.9.1; ὁ μ. τῶν φύλλων leaf-*stalk, petiole*, Dsc.2.179, cf. 4.15, 34.

II. ὁ, ἡ, *calf, young bull*, which form the god Apis was believed to assume, Hdt.3.28, cf. 2.41, *PCair.Zen*.78.6 (iii B.C.), *Sammelb*.6279.7 (iii B.C.): as fem., *heifer, young cow*, μόσχους ἀμέλγειν E.*Cyc*.389, cf. *Ba*.736; πεζαὶ μ., = ἑταῖραι, Eup.169; ᾄδειν ἐπὶ μόσχῳ for the prize of a *calf* (nisi leg. ἐπὶ Μόσχῳ), Ar.*Ach*.13.

III. metaph., *boy*, E.*IA*1623: as fem., *girl, maid*, Id.*Hec*.526, *Andr*.711, etc.

3. of birds, μ. χελιδόνος Achae.47.

4. μ. θαλάσσιος *seal*, *Edict.Diocl*.8.37.

μόσχος (C), ὁ, *musk*, Aët.1.131, Alex.Trall.12; interpol. in Dsc.*Eup*.1.145 (om. Wellmann). (Borrowed from Pers. *mušk*.)

μοσχοσφρᾱγιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who picks out and seals calves for sacrificer*, Chaerem.ap.Porph.*Abst*.4.7, *PGnom*.201 (ii A.D.), *BGU*250.9 (ii A.D.), etc.

μοσχοταυρος, ὁ, *bull-calf*, Al.*Le*.4.3.

μοσχοτομέα, ἡ, (μόσχος A) *osier-bed*, *IG*9(1).61.34 (Daulis, ii A.D.).

μοσχοτόμος, ον, *slaughtering calves*, i.e. *sacrificer*, Lat. *victimarius*, *Gloss*.

μοσχοτρόφια, τά, *farms for calf-breeding*, *PTeb.ined*.703.69.

μοσχοτρόφος, ον, *rearing calves*, *PSI*6.600 (iii B.C.), Hsch. s.v. τιθήνη: as Subst., *PSI*4.409.2 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.326.6 (iii B.C.).

μοσχοφάγος [ῠ], ον, *eating calves*, Διόνυσος Sch.Ar.*Ra*.360; οἱ Μ., name of a tribe, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.2, 3.

μοσχών, ῶνος, ὁ, *byre for calves*, *PCair.Zen*.642.3 (iii B.C.).

μότα, τό, = Σαρδιαναὶ βάλανοι, Dsc.1.106 codd.; cf. ἄμωτον.

μοτάριον, τό, Dim. of μοτός, Gal.19.107, *EM*592.2.

μοτημα, ατος, τό, *store of linen*, *PRyl*.153.30 (ii A.D.).

μοτός, ὁ, *tent, tampon, lint pledget* for dressing wounds, Hp.*VC*14: dat. pl. μοτοῖς Dsc.3.82. μότοις Heliod.ap.Orib.44.11.11: Ep. gen. pl. μοτάων (as if from **μοτή**) Q.S.4.212: neut. pl. **μότα,** τά, Sch.Call.*Fr*.23.21 Pf., Hsch., s.v., *Et.Gen*. s.v. ἄμοτον.

II. *drainage tube*, μ. κασσιτέρινος κοῖλος Hp.*Morb*.2.47; also μ. στερεός ib.59.

μοτοφῠλάκιον [ᾰ], τό, *bandage for keeping lint in place*, Leonid.ap.Aët.15.12, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.74.

2. μ. φάρμακον *applied by means of a bandage*, Paul.Aeg.6.34, 62.

μοτοφύλαξ [ῠ], ἄκος, ὁ, = foreg.1, Leonid.ap.Aët.15.5, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.11.11.

μοτόω, fut. -ώσω LXXHo.6.2(1):—*plug a wound with lint*, Hp.*VC*13, Hsch., *BGU*1903.3 (iii B.C.).

μοτρογένειος, ον, *with a thin straggling beard*, Hsch.

μοττίας· ᾧ στρέφουσι τῶν ῥυτήρων τὸν ἄξονα, Hsch.

μοττοῖ· τιτρώσκει, ταράττει, Id.

μοττοφαγία, a sacrifice in Cyprus, Id.

μόττυες· οἱ ἔκλυτοι καὶ παρειμένοι, Id.

μοττωνῆσαι· τῇ πτέρνῃ τύψαι, Id.

μοτώ, ἡ, a kind of *cinnamon*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.12, 13, Gal.14.72.

μοτώδης, ες, *like* μοτώ, Id.12.606.

μότωμα, ατος, τό, *lint dressing* for a wound, Hp.*Epid*.6.7.2.

II. *tow*, used in soldering, *PLond*.3.1177.295 (ii A.D.).

μότωσις, εως, ἡ, *dressing with lint*, Hp.*Art*.40, Aq.Is.1.6.

μουγκρίζω, *growl, groan*, Anon.*in Rh*.216.28, cf. mod. Gk. μουγγρίζω.

μουζίκιον, τό, *box inlaid with mosaic*, *PColorado.* inv.2 (*ZPE*93.213, v A.D.).

μουία, ἡ, Lacon. for μυῖα, *maggot*, Hsch.

μουκήζειν· μέμφεσθαι τοῖς χείλεσι, Id.

Μουκίεια, τά, *games in honour of Q.Mucius Scaevola*, *IGRom*.4.188.4 (Poemanenum, i B.C.).

μούκηρος, μουκηρόβατος, v. μύκηρος.

μουκτηριᾷ (-τυριᾷ cod.)· σκαρδαμύττει, Hsch.

μουλᾰγόρας, ου, ὁ, perh. *mule-seller*, *MAMA*3.86 (Diocaesarea).

μουλάριον, τό, Dim. of sq., *Gloss*. **-α,** ἡ, = Lat. *mula, mule*, *PMag.Lond*.121.927, *PLips*.97 xxi 20 (iv A.D.), Alex.Trall.1.15.

μουλιατρός, ὁ, = Lat. *mulomedicus*, *mule-doctor*, prob. in *Edict.Diocl*.7.20A.

μουλικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for mules*, χαλεινοῦ μουλικοῦ *Edict.Diocl*. in *SEG*37.335 iii 10.6, al.

μουλίων, ωνος, ὁ, = Lat. *mulio, muleteer*, *TAM*4(1).39 (iii A.D.), *Edict.Diocl*.7.19, *Stud.Pal*.20.85 (iv A.D.):—Adj. **-ωνικός,** ή, όν, κάλικαι *Edict.Diocl*.9.5*a*.

μοῦλος ὁ, Lat. *mulus, mule*, *PMich*. XI620 v[v] 284, *SB*9409 fr.7.110, *PCornell* 39.3.

μουνᾰδόν, Adv., (μοῦνος) *individually*, Opp.*H*.1.444.*C*.4.40.

μουνάξ, Adv., (μοῦνος) *singly*, ὀρχήσασθαι Od.8.371; μ. κτεινομένων *in single combat*, 11.417, Arat.119, Euph.98.

μουναρχέω, -ία, etc., v. μοναρχέω, -ία, etc.

μουνιᾰδικόν, τό, = βουνιάς, prob. in *Edict.Diocl*.6.16.

μουνιάς, άδος, ἡ, = Lat. *napus*, *Gloss*.

μουνικίπιον, τό, Lat. *municipium*, *a self-governing community*, *IEphes*.3048.13.

μουνίφεξ, ικος, ὁ, Lat. *munifex*, *private soldier without exemption from mitiltary duties*, *PBeatty Panop*.2.28 (A.D. 300).

μουνογενής, -γονος, -λιθος, -μήτωρ, -τόκος, μουνόω, etc., v. μονο-.

μουνοέτις, ἡ, *one year old*, prob. in *BMus.Inscr*.1048 (= *Epigr.Gr*.431) (Antioch.).

Μουνῐχία, ἡ, *Munychia*, a harbour in Piraeus, Hdt.8.76, Th.2.13, Arist.*Ath*.19.2, Str.9.1.15:—also **Μουνίχιον,** τό, Sch.Call.*Dian*.259; **Μουνῐχιος** λιμήν Sch.E.*Hipp*.759: **Μουνῐχιος,** ὁ, *inhabitant of the place*, St.Byz.

II. epith. of Artemis, who was worshipped there, Call.*Dian*.259, cf. D.18.107. (In this group Att. Inscrr. almost always have **Μουνιχ-**, e.g. *IG*1.310.27, 2^2.1604.72, 98, exc. **Μουνυχιών** ib.471.6 (late iv B.C.), 3.77.26.)

Μουνῠχίαζε, Adv. *to Munychia*, Lys.13.29.

Μουνῠχίᾱθεν, Adv. *from Munychia*, St.Byz.

Μουνῠχίᾱσι, Adv. *at Munychia*, Th.8.92, Lys.13.32.

Μουνῠχιών, ῶνος, ὁ, *Munychion*, the tenth Attic month, Ar.*Av*.1047, Aeschin.2.91.

μουνώψ, v. μονώψ.

μοῦργος, ὁ, prob. the *brown* one, of a horse or mule, (unless ὁμουργός is read), *POxy*.922.19 (vi/vii A.D.); cf. mod. Gk. = *watchdog*.

μοῦρκορ· μυχός (Lacon.), Hsch.

μούρρινα, τά, and **μουρρίνη,** ἡ, v. μόρρια.

μούρσινος, η, ον, perh. = μόρινος, *mulberry-coloured*, or μύρσινος, *myrtle-coloured*, *POxy*.531.15 (ii A.D.).

Μοῦσα, ης, ἡ, Aeol. **Μοῖσα** Sapph.84, *IG*4(1).130.16, etc.; Dor. **Μῶσα** Alcm.1, etc.; Lacon. **Μῶἁ** (for Μῶσα) Ar.*Lys*.1298, cf. *An.Ox*.1.277:—*Muse*, Ὀλυμπιάδες Μ, Διὸς αἰγιόχοιο θυγατέρες Il.2.491, cf. Hes.*Th*.25, etc.; nine in number, first in Od.24.60; named in Hes.*Th*.75sqq.

II. μοῦσα, as Appellat., *music, song*, μ. στυγερά A.*Eu*.308 (anap.); εὔφαμος Id.*Supp*.695 (lyr.); καναχὰν .. θείας ἀντίλυρον μούσας S.*Tr*.643 (lyr.); Αἰακῷ μοῖσαν φέρειν Pi.*N*.3.28; τίς ἥδε μοῦσα; what *strain* in this? E.*Ion*757; ἄλυρος μ. Id.*Ph*.1028 (lyr.); διὰ μούσας ἦξα Id.*Alc*.962 (lyr.): in Prose, ᾄδειν ἀδόκιμον μ. Pl.*Lg*.829d: in pl., μοῦσαι Σφιγγός, of the Sphinx's riddle, E.*Ph*.50; esp. *liberal arts, accomplishments*, τὰς μούσας ἀφανίζων Ar.*Nu*.972; ἀπαίδευτον τῶν περὶ τὰς νυμφικὰς μ. Pl.*Lg*.775b: also in sg., τῆς ἀληθινῆς μ. ἠμεληκέναι Id.*R*.548b; κοινωνεῖν μούσης ib.411c.

b. ἀπὸ μούσης = ἀπόμουσον, ἄμουσον, οὐκ ἔστιν ἀπὸ μούσης it is not *out of place*, Ael.*NA*12.34, al.

2. αὕτη ἡ Σωκράτους μ. that was Socrates's *way*, Gal.*UP*1.9.

Μουσᾱγέτᾱς, α, ὁ, Dor. for Μουσηγέτης (v. infr.), *leader of the Muses*, epith. of Apollo, Pi.*Fr*.116; ὁ μ. καὶ ἀρχαγέτας τᾶς ποιητικᾶς θεός *SIG*699.1 (Delph., ii B.C.):—in Att. from **Μουσηγέτης,** Pl.*Lg*.653c, D.S.1.18, Jul.*Or*.4.132a, al.; voc. **Μουσηγέτᾰ,** *IG*12(5).893 (Tenos); also epith. of Heracles, in dat. **Μουσαγήτῃ,** ib.14.101* (perh. spurious). [ᾱ prop., as in Pi.: but ᾰ in Orph.*H*.34.6 codd.]

Μουσᾰϊσταί, οἱ, guild of *worshippers of the Muses*, *IG*12(1).680 (Ialysus).

μουσανᾰγωγός, ἡ, *leader of the Muses*, title of Isis at Canopus, *POxy*.1380.62 (ii A.D.).

μούσαξ· ὁ ὑπὸ τοῦ βοαγοῦ τρεφόμενος, Hsch. (Lacon. for μόθαξ.)

μουσάριον, τό, name of an *eye-salve*, Alex.Trall.2.

Μούσαρχος ὁ, *leader of the Muses*, epith. of Apollo, *Lyr.adesp*.23 P. (Μωσ- Bgk.); of a man, *IHistriae*167 (ii A.D.), 100 (iii A.D.).

Μουσεῖον, τό, *shrine of the Muses, seat* or *haunt of the Muses*, Aeschin.1.10: hence, E.*Melanipp.Sap.prol.*19.

2. *home of music* or *poetry*, μουσεῖα θρηνήμασι ξυνῳδά *choirs* chiming in with dirges, E.*Hel*.174 (lyr.); ἀηδόνων μ. *choir* of nightingales, Id.*Fr*.88; parodied χελιδόνων μουσεῖα Ar.*Ra*.93; τὸ Νυμφῶν νᾶμά τε καὶ μ. λόγων Pl.*Phdr*.278b (but μουσεῖα λόγων, οἷον διπλασιολογία κτλ. *gallery* of tropes, ib.267b): generally, *school of art* or *letters*, τὸ τῆς Ἑλλάδος μ., of Athens, Ath.5.187d, cf. Plu.2.736d; τὸ τῆς φύσεως μ., a phrase of Alcidamas censured by Arist.*Rh*.1406[a]25.

3. *a Museum*, i.e. *a philosophical school and library*, such as that of Plato at Athens, D.L.4.1, etc.; at Alexandria, Str.17.1.8, *BMus.Inscr*.1076 (Antinoe), etc.; περιπατοῦν Μ. 'a walking *library*', of Longinus, Eun.*VS*p.456 B, at Ephesus, *IEphes*.3239.

II. *the Museum*, a hill at Athens, *SEG*28.60 (Athens, 270/69 B.C.), Paus.1.25.8.

III. as the title of a book, Alcid.ap.Stob.4.52.22.

IV. Μουσεῖα, τά, *festival of the Muses*, Paus.9.31.2: sg., Ath.14.629a; τὰ Μ. θῦσαι Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.41 M, *SEG*23.271 (Thespiae, iii B.C.).

Μούσειος, ον, Aeol. **Μοισαῖος,** α, ον, (Μοῦσα) *of* or *belonging to the Muses*, ἕδρα E.*Ba*.410 (lyr.); Μοισαῖον ἅρμα the car *of Poesy*, Pi.*I*.8(7).67; λίθος Μ. a monument *of song*, Id.*N*.8.47.

II. *musical*, κέλαδος *AP*9.372.

Μουσηγέτης, v. Μουσαγέτας.

μουσιάζω, = μουσίζω, Phld.*Lib*.p.40 O.

μουσιάριος, ὁ, *mosaic-worker*, μ. κεντητής prob. in *Edict.Diocl*.7.6.

μουσίδδει (-ιαδδεῖ cod.)· λαλεῖ, ὁμιλεῖ, Hsch. (perh. Lacon. for μυθίζει).

μουσίζω, *sing* or *play*, Dor. **-ίσδω** Theoc.8.38, 11.81:—Med. in act. sense, ἄχαριν κέλαδον μουσιζόμενος E.*Cyc*.489 (anap.).

μουσῐκεύομαι, = foreg., Duris80 J, Sch.Pi.*P*.4.526.

2. *cultivate a taste for music*, S.E.*M*.6.29.

μουσῐκή (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *any art over which the Muses presided*, esp. *poetry sung to music*, Pi.*O*.1.15, Hdt.6.129; μουσικῆς ἀγών Th.3.104, cf. *IG*1.84.16, etc.; ποίησις ἡ κατὰ μουσικήν Pl.*Smp*.196e, cf. 205c; τίς ἡ τέχνη, ἧς τὸ κιθαρίζειν καὶ τὸ ᾄδειν καὶ τὸ ἐμβαίνειν ὀρθῶς; Answ. μουσικήν μοι δοκεῖς λέγειν Id.*Alc*.1.108d.

2. = ἀγὼν μουσικῆς, *IG*12(9).189.8 (Eretria, iv B.C.).

II. generally, *art* or *letters*, μουσικῇ καὶ πάσῃ φιλοσοφίᾳ προσχρώμενος Pl.*Ti*.88c, cf. *Phd*.61a, *Prt*.340a; μουσική, γράμματα, γυμναστική, as three branches of education, Id.*R*.403c, cf. X.*Lac*.2.1; with γραφική added, Arist.*Pol*.1337[b]24; ἐν μουσικῇ καὶ γυμναστικῇ παιδεύειν Pl.*Cri*.50d: metaph., εὑρὼν ἀκριβῆ μ. ἐν ἀσπίδι E.*Supp*.906.

μουσῐκός, ή, όν, Dor. **μωσικός**, ά, όν Theag.ap.Stob.3.1.118:—*musical*, ἀγῶνες μ. καὶ γυμνικοί Ar.*Pl*.1163, cf. Th.3.104; χοροί τε καὶ ἀγῶνες μ. Pl.*Lg*.828c; εὐφωνία D.H.*Isoc*.3, τὰ μουσικά *music*, X.*Cyr*.1.6.38, *Sammelb*.6319.54 (Ptol.), *SIG*578.18 (Teos, ii B.C.). Adv. -κῶς Pl.*Alc*.1.108d, etc.; cf. foreg.

II. of persons, *skilled in music, musical*, X. l.c., etc.; ποιητικοὶ καὶ μ. ἄνδρες Pl.*Lg*.802b; κύκνος καὶ ἄλλα ζῷα μ. Id.*R*.620a; περὶ αὐλοὺς -ώτατοι Ath.4.176e; μ., οἱ, professional *musicians*, *OGI*383.162 (Commagene, i B.C.), *PFlor*.74.6 (ii A.D.); μουσικὸς καὶ μελῶν ποητής *SIG*662.6 (Delos, ii B.C.).

2. generally, *votary of the Muses, man of letters and accomplishments, scholar*, opp. ἀμαθής, Ar.*Eq*.191; ἀνὴρ σοφὸς καὶ μ. Id.*V*.1244; ἀνδρὸς φιλοσόφου ἢ φιλοκάλου ἢ μ. Pl.*Phdr*.248d, al.; πόλις -ωτάτη *most full of liberal arts*, Isoc.*Ep*.8.4; ἡ τῶν νέων οὐσία μουσικωτάτη Pl.*Lg*.729a: c. inf., παρ' ὄχλῳ -ώτεροι λέγειν *more accomplished in* speaking before a mob, E.*Hipp*.989.

III. of things, *elegant, delicate*, βρώματα Diox.1; ἥδιον οὐδέν, οὐδὲ -ώτερον Philem.23; *harmonious, fitting*, τροφὴ μέση καὶ μ., τὸν Δώριον τρόπον τῆς τυχης ὡς ἀληθῶς ἡρμοσμένη Dam.*Isid*.50. Adv. -κῶς *harmoniously, suitably*, οἱ λόγοι οὐ πάνυ μ. λέγονται Pl.*Prt*.333a; μ. ἐρᾶν Id.*R*.403a; ὀρθῶς καὶ μ. Id.*Lg*.816b; εὐρύθμως καὶ μ. εἰπεῖν Isoc.13.16; μ. ἅλας δοῦναι, ὄψον σκευάσαι, Euphro11.10, Nicom.Com.1.9: Comp. -ωτέρως, λέγειν Arist.*Rh*.1395[b]29: Sup. -ώτατα Ar.*Ra*.873.

μουσικτάς, = μουσικός II, Hsch.

μουσίσδω, Dor. for μουσίζω.

μούσμων, ωνος, ὁ, Lat. *musmo*, wild sheep found in Sardinia, perh. *mouflon*, Str.5.2.7.

μουσόγρᾰφος, ον, app. *written in verse*, μουσογράφους φοιτῶν ἀρτιμαθεῖς σελίδας *SEG*28.541.

μουσόδομος, ον, *built by song*, of the walls of Thebes, *AP*9.250 (Honest.).

μουσόδόνημα, ατος, τό, (δονέω) *poetic frenzy*, Eup.245 (pl.).

μουσόεπής, ές, *speaking in vese*, φάμα καρύσσω μουσοεπεῖ στόματι *GVI*1179.2 (Smyrna, ii B.C.).

μουσόεργός, v. μουσουργός.

μουσόθετος, ον, *set up by music*, Θήβης τείχεα μ. *SEG*8.528 (Egypt, ii/iii A.D.).

μουσόκόλαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, *courtier of the Muses*, D.H.7.9.

μουσόληπτέομαι, Pass., *to be possessed by the Muse*, Aristid.2.13 J. ap. Phot.*Bibl*.p.411 B. (om. codd. Aristid.).

μουσόληπτος, ον, *Muse-inspired*, Phld.*Mus*. p. 86 K., Plu.*Marc*.17, 2.452b.

μουσόμᾰνέω, *to be music-mad*, Luc.*Ner*.6, Ath.4.183e; prob. in this sense in S.*Fr*.245 (lyr.; unless μουσομανεῖ is dat. of sq.).

μουσόμᾰνής, ές, *devoted to melody*, τέττιξ *AP*10.16 (Theaet.).

2. v. foreg.

μουσόμᾰνία, ἡ, *devotion to the Muses*, Plu.2.706c (pl.).

μουσόμαντις ὄρνις, bird *of prophetic song*, Ar.*Av*.276, cf. A.*Fr*.60.

μουσόμήτωρ, ορος, ἡ, *the mother of Muses and all arts*, epith. of Memory, Id.*Pr*.461.

μουσόπᾰλαιο-λύμας [ῡ], α, ὁ, *corrupter of the old music*, Tim.*Pers*.229.

μουσόπάτακτος [πᾰ], ον, *smitten by the Muses*, 'moonstruck', Cic.*QF*2.8.1.

μουσόπλαστος, ον, *ornamented*, λάρναξ *IG*14.1347.

μουσόπνοος, ον, contr. πνους, πνουν, *breathing melody*, στόματα, of Hesiod, Anon.ap.Procl.*Proll.Hes*.p.4 G.

μουσόποιέω, *write poetry*, c. acc. cogn., νόμων οὓς Θαμύρας μ. S.*Fr*.245 (lyr.).

II. *sing of*, τινας Ar.*Nu*.334, abs., *Trag.Adesp*.496.1 K.-S.

μουσόποιός, όν, *making poetry, poet*, of Hipponax, Theoc.*Ep*.19, cf. E.*Tr*.1189; *poetess*, of Sappho, Hdt.2.135.

II. *singing* or *playing*, μ. μέριμνα E.*Hipp*.1428.

μουσόπόλος, ον, *serving the Muses, poetic*, οἰκία Sapph.136 (s.v.l); μ. στοναχά a *tuneful* lament, E.*Ph*.1499 (lyr.); χεῖρες, στέφανος, *AP*9.270 (Marc.Arg;), 12.257 (Mel.); μουσοπόλε θήρ, addressed to Pan, Castorio 2.5, ὡς δ' ὅτε μουσοπόλων ἔργων ἄπο παῖδες ἴωσιν, i.e. from school tasks, Opp.*H*.1.680.

II. Subst., *bard, minstrel* E.*Alc*.445 (lyr., pl.), *Rev.Phil*.36.67 (Iconium, ii A.D.), *Not.Scav*.1912.327 (Ostia).

μουσόπρόσωπος, ον, *musical-looking*, *AP*9.570 (Phld.).

μουσόρρῠτος, ον, *flowing with music*, i.e. *gifted with poetic talent*, *TAM*2(1).49 (Telmessus).

μουσότέχνης, ου, Dor. **-νᾱς**, ὁ, *musician*, *IG*12(7).449 (Amorgos, ii B.C.).

μουσότρᾰφής, ές, *reared by the Muses*, Eust.124.25.

μουσότροφος, *nurtured by the Muses*, in qout., name of a horse, *SEG*7.213.22 (Beirut).

μουσουργέω, = μουσοποιέω, Poll.4.57, Philostr.Jun.*Im*.6.

μουσουργία, ἡ, *the work of the Muses*, i.e. *music, poetry*, etc., Luc.*Vit.Auct*.3, *Corp.Herm*.18.6, Hld.2.24.

μουσουργικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a musician*, Poll.4.57.

μουσουργός, όν, Ion. **μουσοεργός** Hp.*Nat.Puer*.13, *cultivating music*: Subst., *singing girl*, Hp. l.c., X.*Cyr*.4.6.11, Theopomp.Hist.111 (*a*), *Com.Adesp*.15.18 D.; ὀρχηστρίδες καὶ μ. Luc.*Am*.10, cf. Hippoloch.ap.Ath.4.129a: also masc., *musician*, J.*AJ*15.2.5, *Corp.Herm*.18.1, S.E.*P*.1.54.

μουσόφθαρτος, ον, *slain by the Muses*, Lyc.832.

μουσόφῐλής, ές, *loving the Muses*, ἕταρος *AP*11.44 (Phld.).

μουσοφίλητος [ῐ], ον, *dear to the Muses*, Corinn.23.

μουσόχᾰρής, ές, *delighting in the Muses* or *in poetry*, βίοτος *AP*9.411 (Maec.); **μουσόχορος** is prob. f.l. for μεσόχορος (q.v.) rather than for μουσοχαρής in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).214.

μουσόω, *furnish with power of song*, ὅσα φύσις μεμούσωκε, of birds. Ph.1.80.

2. *adorn with mosaic*, *Ath.Mitt*.8.328 (Tralles).

II. mostly Pass., *to be trained in the ways of the Muses, to be educated* or *accomplished*, οὐ μεμούσωμαι κακῶς Ar.*Lys*.1127; τὸ μεμουσῶσθαι ἐπαινοῦσιν Phld.*Mus*. p.77 K., cf. Ph.2.387; πολυγράμματος ὢν καὶ μεμουσωμένος Plu.2.1121f; τὸ Κίμωνος ὑγρὸν καὶ μεμουσωμένον ἐν ταῖς περιφοραῖς his easy and *polished* manners, Id.*Per*.5; μουσωθεὶς φωνήν *taught to utter* it, Ael.*NA*16.3.

2. *to be set to music*, τὰ δι᾽ ᾠδῆς .. μουσωωθέντα κρούματα D.H.*Dem*.40, cf. *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).188; *to be filled with melody*, μεμούσωται τὰ περὶ τὴν θάλατταν ὑπ᾽ ᾠδῆς τῶν πετρῶν Philostr.*Her*.10.7.

μουστάκιον, τό, Dim. of *μούσταξ (= μύσταξ), *An.Ox*.3.76.

II. in pl., =Lat. *mustacea* a sort of *cake*, Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647d.

μουστάριον, τό, a measure of wine, *PFlor*.65.18 (vi A.D.).

μουστάριος, α, ον, *of must*, perh. in *CPR*8.63.2 (vi A.D.).

μουστόπιττα, ἡ, = οἰνοῦττα, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.1122.

μοῦστος, ὁ, = Lat. *mustum, new wine*, *PStrassb*.1.7 (v A.D.), etc.

μούσχανον· τὸ βλαστόν, Hsch.

μουσχάτιον, τό, *muscatel*, *PMed.Rez*.17 (vii A.D.); cf. μόσχος (C).

μουσχοροσᾶτον, τό, ?*wine flavoured with rose-water*, *PMed.Rez*.17 (vii A.D.).

μουσῳδός, όν, (ᾠδή) *singing, making music*, Man.5.143.

μούσωνες· οἱ κορυφαῖοι τῶν μαγείρων, καὶ οἱ τεχνῖται, Hsch.

μούσωσις, εως, ἡ, *mosaic*, *SEG*37.367 (Patrae, ?vi A.D.).

μουσωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *worker in mosaic*, *Syria*1.302 (vi A.D.); cf. παξαμᾶς II.

μοχθέω, *to be weary* or *worn with toil, to be sore distressed*, ἀλλά μιν οἴω κήδεσι μοχθήσειν Il.10.106; χείμωνι μόχθεντες (prob.) μεγάλῳ μάλα Alc.18.5; ὄμβροις ἡλίου τε καύμασι S.*OC*351; πόνοις E.*Ion*135 (lyr.): abs., *work hard, labour*, κάματός ἐστι τοῖς αὐτοῖς μοχθεῖν καὶ ἄρχεσθαι Heraclit.84, cf. E.*Fr*.461, Ar.*Pl*.556, Th.2.39, etc.; χρημάτων ὕπερ E.*Fr*.580.5; ἐπὶ χρηστοῖς (sc. τέκνοις) Id.*Med*.1104 (anap.): c. acc. cogn., μ. μόχθους *undergo* hardships, Id.*Hel*.1446; *execute painful* tasks, μ. πόνους Id.*Ion*103 (anap.); πολλὰ δὴ καὶ θερμὰ χερσὶ καὶ νώτοισι μ. S.*Tr*.1047; πολλὰ μ. Ar.*Pl*.281; πολλὰ περὶ τὴν στρατιὰν ἐμοχθησάτην X.*An*.6.6.31; τάδε, ταῦτα μ., E.*El*.64, Ar.*Pl*.518, etc.; ἀνήνυτα μ. Epicur.*Fr*.470; μαθήματα μ. *toil at* learning, E.*Hec*.815; μ. ἅπαντ᾽ ἐν οἰκίᾳ Pherecr.10.

2. c. acc. objecti, τέκνα .. ἀμόχθησα the children *over* whom I *toiled*, E.*HF*281; μ. πόδα σὸν θεραπεύμασιν, = θεραπεύειν, Id.*Ph*.1549 (lyr.).—Cf. μόχωθος.

μοχθήεις εσσα, εν, = μοχθηρός, Nic.*Al*.617.

μοχθημα, ατος, τό, always in pl., *toils, hardships*, A.*Pr*.464, S.*OC*1616; τεκτόνων μ. E.*Ion*1129.

μοχθηρία, ἡ, *bad condition*, σκήνεος Democr.187; σώματος Pl.*R*.609e.

2. of a person, *lack of skill, incapacity*, τοῦ ἰατροῦ Antipho 4.2.4; τῶν κυβερνητῶν Pl.*Plt*.302a

II. mostly in moral sense, *wickedness, depravity*, Ar.*Pl*.109, 159, Pl.*Lg*.734d, etc.; τὰς μ. τῆς ἠλιθιότητος τῆς ἐμῆς Cratin.188; ἀρεταὶ καὶ μοχθηρίαι Arist.*EN*1129^{b}24: with a political connotation, τὰ πρῶτα τῆς ἐκεῖ μ. chief *of the rascaldom* (i.e. of the Radical party) up there (on earth), Ar.*Ra*.425.

μοχθηρόομαι, Pass., *to be troublesome*, Aq.*Jb*.6.25.

μοχθηρός, ά, όν also ός, όν E.*Fr*.875: (μοχθέω):—*suffering hardship, in sore distress, wretched*, of persons, A.*Th*.257; ὦ πόλλ᾽ ἐγὼ μ. S.*Ph*.254; ὦ μόχθηρε σύ *poor wretch!* Ar.*Ach*.165, *Ra*.1175; ὦ μόχθηρε Pl.*Phdr*.268e; of conditions, μοχθηρῆς ἐούσης τῆς ζόης Hdt.7.46; μοχθηρὰ τλῆναι suffer *hardships*, A.*Ch*.752. Adv., σῶμα μοχθηρῶς διακείμενον in a *bad* way, Pl.*Grg*.504e; ζῆν μ. ib.505a; μ. ἔχειν Arist.*Pol*.1254^{b}1: Comp., μοχθηροτέρως ἔχειν Pl.*R*.343e: Sup. -ότατα, διακείμενοι Id.*Erx*.406.

2. *in bad condition*, βοῦς Ar.*Eq*.316; ἱμάτιον Cratin.207; μοχθηρότερα ἀποδιδόντες ἢ παρέλαβον τὰ ἱμάτια Pl.*Men*.91e; καταλαβὼν μοχθηρὰ τὰ πράγματα finding trade *in a bad state*, D.34.8; μ. ἐλπίδας ἔχειν Din.1.107; μ. τραγῳδία Arist.*Metaph*.1090^{b}20; ὕδατα Id.*Pr*.872^{a}10; χρόα Id.*HA*616^{b}12; ἀγωγὴ *PTeb*.24.57 (ii B.C.); of persons, *inferior*, μ. (v.l. πονηρ-) ἰατρός Antipho 4.2.4; also, of appearance, μοχθηρὸς τὴν ἰδέαν *ugly*, And.1.100; of arguments, *unsound, fallacious*, S.E.*P*.2.111; of persons, *mistaken*, Anon.Lond.27.24: so in Adv. -ρῶς, κρίνομεν S.E.*M*.7.210.

II. most freq. of persons, in moral sense, *knavish rascally*, Th.8.73, etc.; ἐκ χρηστῶν καὶ γενναίων μοχθηροτάτους ἀπέδειξας Ar.*Ra*.1011, cf. Pl.*Men*.91e; τοὺς τρόπους μ. Ar.*Pl*.1003; of acts, etc., μ. τι πράσσειν *Trag.Adesp*.510; ὑφοψία μ. *OGI*315.58 (Pessinus, ii B.C.); ῥῆμα μ. *SIG*1175.5 (Piraeus, iv/iii B.C.); μοχθηρότερα λεγόντεων X.*HG*1.4.13 (v.l. -ότερον Adv. Comp.).—Some Gramm. write μόχθηρος, πόνηρος in signf.1, μοχθηρός, πονηρός in signf. ii Ammon.*Diff*. p.94 V., Arc.71.16, but Hdn.Gr.1.197 (ap.Eust.341.14) argues that like other Adjs. in -ρος these words ought to be oxyt. in both senses. In the voc. the best codd. always give μόχθηρε, Ar.*Ach*.165, *Ra*.1175, Pl.391; cf. πονηρός.

μοχθητέον, *one must labour*, S.*Fr*.1120.10; μέτρῳ μ. E.*HF*1251.

μοχθίζω, = μοχωθέω, περὶ χρήμασι μ. *toil* for money, Pi.*Fr*.123.6; ἕλκεϊ μοχθίζοντα .. ὕδρου *suffering* from the wound .., Il.2.723; δαίμονι δειλῷ μ. Thgn.164; φθειρσὶ μ. Archil.137; ἐτώσια μ. Theoc.1.38, 7.48; μόχθους μ. Mosch.4.44: abs., Orph.*A*.1071.

μοχθος, ὁ, = Homeric μόγος, *toil, hardship, distress*, ἀμφὶ δ᾽ἀέθλῳ δῆριν ἔχειν καὶ μ. Hes.*Sc*.306; μόχθων ἀμπνοά, ἀμοιβά, Pi.*O*.8.7, *N*.5.48: freq. in Trag., A.*Ch*.921, S.*Ph*.480, etc.: also in pl., *toils, troubles, hardships*, A.*Pr*.541 (lyr.), etc.; ἐκ τῶν ἰδείων μόχθων, by one's own *efforts*, i.e. at one's own expense, *BCH*suppl. 8 no. 62. S.*Tr*.1101, 1170; μ. τέκνων *for* them, E.*Med*.1261 (lyr.); μόχθον ἀμφὶ πράγμασι Epigr.ap.Aeschin.3.184; Ἀπελλείου μ. γραφίδος, of a picture, *APl*.4.178 (Antip. Sid.).—Rare in early Prose (not

in Pl. or Oratt.), cf. μ. καὶ ταλαιπωρίη Democr.223; ἐλευθέριοι μ. X.*Smp*.2.4; διὰ μόχθων Id.*Cyr*.1.6.25: freq. in LXX, Ex.18.8, al.; κόπος καὶ μ. 1Ep.Thess.2.9; μ. implies *hardship*, πόνος *work* (but μ. is said to be Cret. for πόνος *AB*1096).

μοχθόω, *weary*, Aq.*Is*.7.13.

μοχθώδης, ες, *laborious*, Vett.Val.104.9.

μοχλεία, ἡ, *leverage*, Arist.*Ph*.259[b]20, *Didyma*40.25 (ii B.C.), Plot.5.9.6, Dexipp.*Fr*.27 J. (written μοχλίαις), Orib.49.4.72; μ. τῶν ὀδόντων *extraction* of teeth, Gal.18(2).592; [ὀστῶν] *reduction of* dislocations, Id.19.461: metaph., *dislodgement* of chronic disease, esp. by exercise, μοχλείας δεῖσθαι Antyll.ap.Orib.6.1.1, Gal.17(1).839; πρὸς ἀνάμνησιν δέονται τῆς μ. [αἱ ψυχαί] Plu.*Fr*.7.19, cf. Olymp.*in Grg*. p.279 J.

μοχλευσις, εως, ἡ, *moving by a lever, setting joints by leverage*, Hp.*Fract*.13, 31, Art.74.

2. *removal, dislodgement, extirpation*, τῆς ῥίζης τοῦ κακοῦ Aret.*CD*1.2.

μοχλευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who heaves by a lever*: hence Com. γῆς καὶ θαλάσσης μ. *he who makes* earth and sea *to heave*, Ar.*Nu*.567; ὦ καινῶν ἐπῶν .. μοχλευτά *O thou who heavest up* new words, ib.1397.

μοχλευτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *by means of leverage*, τρόπος, ἐνέργνμα, Orib.49.2.7, 49.12.8; μοχλευτικόν τι καὶ κινητικὸν τῶν ἐμμόνων νοσημάτων *capable of dislodging*, Antyll.ap.eund.6.23.12; μ. ἐργαλεῖον Sch. E.*Ph*.1155.

μοχλεύω, (μοχλός) *prise up, heave* or *wrench* by a lever, [στέγην] Hdt.2.175; θύρετρα, πέτρους, E.*HF*999, *Cyc*.240; πέτρας Pl.Com.67; θύρας Antiph.195.6; μόχλευσιν μοχλῷ μ. Hp.*Art*.74:—Pass., Arist.*Mech*.853[a]38.

2. metaph., Porph.*Chr*.55:—in Med., *contrive*, 'engineer', μηδὲν μ. κατά τινων ἄδικον J.*AJ*5.1.16:—Pass., of disease, *to be dislodged, removed* Aret.*CD*1.2.

μοχλέω, Ion. for foreg., στήλας τε προβλῆτας ἐμόχλεον *they strove to heave* them *up with levers*, Il.12.259.

μοχλία, v. μοχλεία.

μοχλικός, ή, όν, *concerning leverage*: τὸ μ. *a treatise* (by Hippocrates) *on setting joints by leverage (or otherwise)*: τὰ μ. *levers*, Id.*Mochl*.42 (s.v.l.); also, title of work *on levers*, Ph.*Bel*.59.18.

μοχλίον, τό, Dim. of μοχλός, *Com.Adesp*.1084, Luc.*Somn*.13, *PKlein.Form*.950 (v/vi A.D.).

μοχλίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of μοχλός, Hp.*Art*.67, Ar.*Fr*.481, Paul.Aeg.6.107.

μοχλοειδής, ές, *like a lever*, ξύλον Apollon.Cit.1.

μοχλολῐθος, ὁ, gloss on θυρεός, Sch.Od.9.240.

μοχλός (Ion. **μοκλός** Anacr.88), ὁ, *bar, lever, crowbar*, used for moving ships, μοχλοῖσιν δ' ἄρα τήν γε κατείρυσεν Od.5.261; or heavy weights, μοχλοῖς καὶ μηχαναῖσιν ἀνελκύσαι Ar.*Pax*307; for forcing doors and gates, E.*Or*.1474 (lyr.), cf. Ba.348.1104, etc.; ὑποβαλόντες τοὺς μ. ὑπὸ τὰς πύλας Ar.*Lys*.428, cf. Arist.*Mech*.847[b]11, al.

II. *any bar* or *stake*, as in Od.9.332 the stake which Odysseus runs into the Cyclops' eye, cf. E.*Cyc*.633.

III. wooden or iron *bar* or *bolt* placed across gates on the inside and secured by the βάλανος, τοῦ μοχλοῦ διακοπέντος Th.4.111, cf. 2.4, *IG*1.313.126; μοχλοὺς ἐπιβάλλειν Ar.*Th*.415; τὸν μ. ἐμβάλλειν X.*An*.7.1.12, cf. Ar.*Lys*.246; μοχλοῖς καὶ κλῄθροισι τὰ προπύλαια πακτοῦν ib.264; τὴν πόλιν .. ἀπεκλῄσατε τοῖσι μ. ib.487; πύλας μοχλοῖς χαλᾶτε by [drawing back] *the bars*, A.*Ch*.879; κλῇθρα λύσαντες μοχλοῖς E.*IT*99 (more naturally κλῄθρων μοχλοὺς λύσαντες, as in Ar.*Lys*.310 κἂν μὴ .. τοὺς μοχλοὺς χαλῶσιν): metaph., μέγας σοι τοῦδ' ἐγὼ φόβου μ. *a bar* or *defence against* fear. S.*Fr*.760.

μοχλόω, (μοχλός) *bolt, bar* μόχλωσον τὴν θύραν Ar.*Fr*.369.

μοχοῖ· ἐντός (Pahian), Hsch. (Cypr. loc. of μυχός.)

Μοψοπία, ἡ, old name of *Attica*, Call.*Fr*.351, Str.9.1.18: **Μοψόπιοι,** οἱ *the Athenians*, *APl*.4.118 (Paul. Sil.):—Adj. **Μοψόπειος, α,** ον, *Attic*, Lyc.1340.

μόψος· κηλὶς ἡ ἐν τοῖς ἱματίοις (Cypr.), Hsch.

μόων· μόθων, Id.

μῦ, (A), τό, name of the letter μ, *IG*2.4321.24 (iv B.C.), Epigr.ap.Ath.10.454f, Hellad.ap.Phot.*Bibl*. p. 530 B., etc. cf. Hebr. מֵםמ, see also μῶ

μῦ (B), used to represent *a muttering sound* made with the lips, μῦ λαλεῖν *to mutter*, Hippon.ap.S.E.*M*.1.275 (read as μοιμύλλειν *Fr*.124 W.); to imitate the sound of an aulos lament, μὺ μῦ μῦ Ar.*Eq*.10; cf. μύζω (A).

μῦα, v. μυῖα.

μῠάγρα, ἡ, (μῦς) *mouse-trap*, Ar.*fr*.576 K.-A. *AP*9.410 (Tull.Sab.), Poll.7.41:— also **μύαγρον,** τό, *Gloss*.

II. = ἀσπάραγος πετραῖος, Ps.-Dsc.2.125.

μῠαγρος, ὁ, *mouser*, a kind of snake. Nic.*Th*.490.

II. = μελάμπυρος, Dsc.4.116, Plin.*HN*27.106.

III. = μυάγρα II, Ps.-Dsc.2.125.

μῠάκανθα, ἡ, = μυάκανθος, *Gp*.10.21.6.

μῠάκανθος [ᾰκ], ὁ, = κεντρομυρσίνη, Thphr.*HP*6.5.1, Orph.*Fr*.49.61.

II. = ἀσπάραγος πετραῖος, Dsc.2.125:—Adj. **μῠᾰκάνθινος,** η, ον, Gal.11.841, Orib.3.4.1.

μυάκιον, τό, Dim. of μύαξ.

II. *spoon* *BGU*2360.6 (iii/iv A.D.) Aët.12.55, *Gloss*.

μυᾰλός, μυᾰλόω, later spellings for μυελ-, blamed by Phryn.282.

μύαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, = μῦς II, *sea-mussel*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.90, Dsc.2.5, Plin.*HN*32.95; also of its *shell*, Dsc.1.32.33.

II. = μύστρον 2, Critoap.Gal.14.105; μ. χαλκοῦς Id.12.892. (Cf. Lat. *mūrex.*)

μῠάω, (μύω) *compress the lips* in sign of displeasure, τί μοι μυᾶτε*;* Ar.*Lys*.126 codd., Sch., Suid.; μυᾶτε· σκαρδαμύττετε, Hsch.; cf. μοιμυάω.

μῡγᾰλῆ (uncontr. **μῡγᾰλέη** Nic.*Th*.816), ἡ, (μῦς, γαλέη) *shrew-mouse, field-mouse*, Hdt.2.67, Sannyr.8, Cephisod.7, Anaxandr.39.14, Arist.*HA*604[b]19, LXXLe.11.30, Dsc.2.68 (v.l. μυογ-), Philum.*Ven*.33, Iamb.*Myst*.5.8.—On the accent v. Hdn.Gr.2.911.

μύλᾰλος [ῡ], ὁ, = foreg., *PMag.Lond*.121.2445, 2592.

μυγερός, ὁ, = νυκτικόραξ, Cyran.29.

μυγμός, ὁ, *utterance of the sound* μὺ μῦ, *moaning, whimpering* (v. μύζω), ascribed to the sleeping Furies in A.*Eu*.117, 120; of wounded men or dogs, D.S.17.11,92; μ. ἀνθρώπινος, of the κιυνοκέφαλος, Id.3.35; μ. βρεφῶν, = Lat. *vagitus*, *Gloss*.; of the noise of the fish γλάνις, Arist.*HA*621ᵃ29.

II. *utterance of the sound* μ, D.T.631.18 (pl.), D.H.*Comp*.14, Praxiph.ap.Demetr.*Eloc*.57 (pl.), S.E.*M*.1.102.

μῠδάζομαι, = μυσάττομαι, ἐμυδάξατο f.l. for ἐμαυσάξατο, Nic.*Al*.482.

μῡδαίνω, (μύδος A) *wet, soak*, φάρμακα μυδήνας A.R.3.1247, cf. 10.42, Lyc.1008; also, = σήπω, [ῠ in διαμυδαίνω.]

μῡδᾰλέος, α, ον, *wet, dripping*, αἵματι Il.11.54; δάκρυσι Hes.*Sc*.270, S.*El*.166 (lyr.): abs., Hes.*Op*.556, Antim.90, *Hymn.Is*.27.

II. *mouldy*, ὀδμή A.R.2.191.

μῡδᾰλόεις εσσα, εν, = foreg., μ. ὄμματα κλαυθμῷ *AP*12.226 (Strat.).

μῠδάω, aor. μυδῆσαι Hsch., pf. μεμύδηκα Dsc. (v. infra) (μύδος A) *to be damp, dripping*, φόνου μυδώσας στασγόνας S.*OT*1278; μυδῶσα κηκίς Id.*Ant*.1008; φόνῳ μυδόωντες (v.l. -όεντες) ὀδόντες Nic.*Th*.308; μύροις μ. *AP*5.198 (Hedyl.); μυδόωσα ἀπὸ χροὸς ἔρρεε λάχνη A.R.4.1531; of ulcers, Hp.*Ulc*.10; [θυρεοὶ] ὑπὸ τῶν ὄμβρων .. μυδῶντες Plb.6.25.7; of the eyelids (v.sq.), Dsc.1.71, 72.

II. *to be damp, clammy* from decay, σὰρξ μυδῶσα Hp.*VC*15; of a corpse, S.*Ant*.410.

μῠδησις, εως, ἡ, *dampness, clamminess*, Aret.*CD*1.4; esp. of the eyelids, *purulent blepharitis*, αἱ ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖς μ. τῶν βλεφάρων Dsc.1.7, cf. Gal.14.770; also, μυδήσεις οὔλων, prob. *pyorrhoea*, Dsc.1.24.

II. *putrefaction*, Diog.Oen.16.

μύδιον, τό, *small boat*, D.S.31.38 (pl.), Fest. s.v. *myoparo*, *CIL*8.27790 (Althiburos).

II. *small forceps*, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.10.4, Philum.*Ven*.2.6, Aët.7.64:—also **μυδιόσκελλον,** τό, Id.8.27.

μῠδόεις, εσσα, εν, = μυδαλέος, Nic.*Th*.308 (v.l.), 362.

μύδος [ῠ] (A), ὁ, *damp*: *clamminess, decay*, Nic.*Al*.248. (Cf. Lett. *mudēt* 'become mouldy', Engl. *smut*.)

μύδος (B), ον, (μύω) = μυνδός, Hsch.

μυδρίᾱσις, εως, Ion. **-ίησις,** ιος, ἡ, *dilatation of the pupil*, Cels.6.6.37, Gal.10.171, Cael.Aur.*TP*2.6, Aët.7.54; prob. in same sense in Aret.*SD*1.7.

μυδροκτῠπέω, *forge red-hot iron*, A.*Pr*.368.

μυδροκτύπος [ῠ], ον, *forging red-hot iron*, μ. μίμημα in the manner of a smith *smiting iron*, E.*HF*992.

μυδροστᾰσία, ἡ, *place of an anvil, forge*, Roueché *Aphrodisias*208 (Chr.).

μύδρος, ὁ, *anvil* of stone or metal, A.*Fr*.307 (reading μύδρος); τύπτεσθαι μύδρος, i.e. as hard as an *anvil*, Antiph.195.3; also the *red-hot mass of iron* on the anvil, Call.*Dian*.49, Nic.*Al*.50; μυδρους αἴρειν χεροῖν hold *red-hot iron* in the hands, as an ordeal, S.*Ant*.264; μύδρον σιδήρεον κατεπόντωσαν Hdt.1.165, cf. Arist.*Ath*.23.5, *IG*1.682 (prob.), Call.*Fr*.209; Πακτώλιος μ. *lump* [of gold] from Pactolus, Lyc.272; μ. διάπυρος a red-hot *mass of stone or metal*, of the sun, Anaxag.ap.D.L.2.8, cf. 15, Archel. in *Placit*.2.13.6, Ph.1.623; ἀστέρος μ. Critias25.35 D.; μ. διάπυροι the stones thrown out by Aetna, Arist.*Mu*.395ᵇ23, cf. Str.6.2.8; also, of *red-hot stones* or *pieces of metal*, thrown into a liquid to vaporize it, Hp.*Mul*.2.134: generally, a *stone*, Orph.*A*.896; ὁ ἀὴρ διάπυρος καὶ μ. γενόμενος dub. in Hp.*Flat*.8; μύδρος κίων παχὺς ἄξυστος (sine interpr.) *Gloss*. (Not in Hom. exc. in a spurious line read by some after Il.15.21.) (Cf. σμύδρος.)

μῠδών, ῶνος, ὁ, *fungous flesh in an ulcer*, Poll.4.191.

II. μύδωνος is prob. f.l. in D.Chr.47.18 (μυλῶνος Casaubon).

μύειος [ῠ], ον, (μῦς) *of, belonging to mice*, *An.Ox*.2.286.

μυελαυξής, ές, *increasing the marrow*, τροφή Hsch.

μυέλῐνος, η, ον, *soft as marrow, fat*, μυγή *AP*12.37 (Diosc.).

μυελόεις εσσα, εν, *full of marrow*, σάρκας τε καὶ ὀστέα μυελόεντα Od.9.293; *fat, rich*, ὄστρεα μ. Matro ap.Ath.4.135a; of chicken broth, Nic.*Al*.59.

μυελόθεν, = Lat. *medullitus*, *Gloss*.

μυελόομαι, Pass., *to be full of marrow*, ὁλοκαυτώματα μεμυελωμένα LXXPs.65(66).15.

μυελοποιός, όν, *making marrow*, i.e. *strengthening*, Sch.D.Od.2.290.

μυελός, ὁ, *marrow*, μυελὸς αὖτε σφονδυλίων ἔκπαλθ' Il.20.482, cf. Pl.*Ti*.73b sq., 91b, Thphr.*HP*1.2.6, etc.: pl., Ti.Locr.100b; *brain*, S.*Tr*.781, Gal.*UP*8.4; μ. ῥαχίτης spinal *cord*, Hp.*Coac*.499; μ. νωτιαῖος Diocl.*Fr*.141, perh. as the vital fluid, A.*Ag*.76.

2. *fat*, χηνὸς μ. Hp.*Nat.Mul*.109, al.

3. *marrow* as good food, ἐπὶ γούνασι πατρὸς μυελὸν οἶον ἔδεσκι Il.22.501 (but ἄλφιτα μ. ἀνδρῶν, as becoming or making *marrow*, Od.2.290, cf. 20.108): metaph., φάγεσθε τὸν μ. τῆς γῆς LXXGe.45.18.

4. metaph., νεσρὸς μ. (anap.); πρὸς ἄκρον μ. ψυχῆς *marrow, inmost part*, E.*Hipp*.255 (anap.); Τρινακρίας μ., of Syracuse, Theoc.28.18.

5. generally, *soft, marrow-like meat*, Alex.186.10. [ῡ always in Hom.: ῠ always in Att.; so also in the deriv. words.]

μυελοτρεφής, ές, *breeding marrow*, Tim.*Fr*.24.

μυελώδης, ες, *like marrow*, ὑγρότης Arist.*HA*517ᵃ3.

μῠέω, (μύω, q.v.) *initiate into the mysteries*, μυῶν .. ἄλλους ξένους And.1.132, cf. *IG*1.6.113; ἐκ τοῦ μυεῖν καὶ ἐποπτεύειν Pl.*Ep*.333e, cf. D.59.21; ἐμύησε καὶ μυεῖ τοὺς Ἕλληνας Plu.2.607b: c. acc. cogn., ξένους ἐμύει θεούς J.*Ap*.2.37:—more freq. in Pass., *to be initiated*, ὁ βουλόμενος μυεῖται Hdt.8.65; ὅσοι μεμυήμεθα Ar.*Ra*.456; οἱ μεμυημένοι ib.158, And.1.28; δεῖ γὰρ μυηθῆναί με πρὶν τεθνηκέναι Ar.*Pax*375; μυηθῆναι ἀφ' ἑστίας, v. ἑστία; τοῦ ἀφ' ἑστίας μυουμένου prob. in *IG*1.6.108; μυηθεῖσαν ἀφ' ἐστίας *SIG*853 (Eleusis, i A.D.); θεοπρόποι ἦλθον .., οἵτινες μυηθέντες ἐνεβάτευσαν *OGI*530.15 (Notium, ii A.D.): c. acc. cogn., *to be initiated in* a thing, τὰ μυστήρια μυεῦνται Heraclit.14; ὅστις τὰ Καβείρων ὄργια μεμύηται in the mysteries of the Cabiri, Hdt.2.51; τὰ μεγάλα (sc. μυστήρια) μεμύησαι, πρὶν τσὰ σμικρά Pl.*Grg*.497c; τὰ ἐρωτικὰ μυηθῆναι Id.*Smp*.209e, cf. *Phdr*.250c; τὰ λεοντικὰ μ. Porph.*Antr*.15: also c. dat., ἐμυήθην θεοῖς Theophil.1.4; μυεῖσθαι γάμῳ Alciphr.1.4, in this sense Myc. *mu-jo-me-no*, but for form see μύω.

II. generally, *teach, instruct*, c. inf., ἐμύησάς τινα ἰδεῖν *AP*7.385 (Phil.); ἀλλά μ' ἀνὴρ ἐμύησ' Ἑλικωνίδα (sc. εἶναι) ib.9.162:—Pass., μεμύημαι καὶ χορτάζεσθαι καὶ πεινᾶν Ep.Phil.4.12; κυβερνᾶν μυηθήσομαι Alciphr.2.4.21, w. gen., οὔτε γὰρ εὐεπίης Μου[σ]ῶν φιλίων ἐμυήθης Mitchell *N. Galatia*146.

μυζάω, *suck*, pres. part. μυζῶσαι Gal.7.130, cf. Paul.Aeg.6.41:—pres. **μυζέω,** Suid., Eust.1821.52: aor. part. μυζήσας Gal.4.550, 19.2, Anon.ap.Suid., Opp.*H*.2.407; cf. ἐκμυζάω, μύζω (B).

μυζησις, εως, ἡ, *sucking*, Gal.7.130.

μυζητής, οῦ, ὁ, *caterpillar*, Sm.*Ps.*77(78).46.

μύζουρις, ἡ, (οὐρά) = *fellatrix*, *Com.Adesp*.1352.

μύζω, (A), fut. μύξω D.L.10.118: aor. ἔμυξα Men.81:—*make the sound* μὺ μῦ, *mutter*, *moan*, A.*Eu*.118; μ. οἰκτισμὸν *make a* piteous *moaning*, ib.189: hence to denote displeasure, *murmur, growl* Ar.*Th*.231; of the noise made by the dolphin, Arist.*HA*535ᵇ32; *rumble*, ἐπὶ τοῖσι σπλάγχνοισι μύζει Hp.*Morb*.2.55: impers., ἔμυζεν ἐν τῇ γαστρί Id.Epid.5.6: pf., μεμυζότε μυδαλέω τε Antim.90.

μύζω, (B), = μυζάω, [τοὺς καλάμους] λαβόντα εἰς τὸ στόμα μύζειν X.*An*.4.5.27, Archil.42.2 W. (cj.), Hsch.

μυήλα· σάρξ τις ἐπαίρουσα τὴν γαστέρα, Hsch. (cf. μύλη IV).

μύησις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, *initiation*, Androt.34, *OGI*764.7 (Pergam., ii B.C.), Herm.*in Phdr*.p.158 A., etc.: in pl., Ph.1.156, Plu.2.169d, *SIG*1267.27 (Ios, iii A.D.), Iamb.*VP*17.74.

μυηφόνον, τό, = σκίλλα, Phan.Hist.27.

μύθα· φωνή (Cypr.), Hsch.

μῦθαρ· μῦθος Hsch.

μῡθᾰρεύομαι, = μυθέομαι, Diusap.Stob.4.21.17.

μῡθάριον, τό, Dim. of μῦθος, Str.13.1.69, Cleom.2.1, Porph.*Chr*.54; τὰ Αἰσώπεια μ Plu.2.14e.

μῡθαρχοι·, οἱ προεστῶτες τῶν στάσεων Hsch.; cf. μῦθος III.

μῡθέομαι, Ep.2 sg. μυθεῖαι (for μυθέεαι) Od.8.180, μυθέαι 2.202: 3 pl. Ion. impf. μυθέσκοντο Il.18.289: fut. μυθήσομαι 2.488, S.*Aj*.865: Ep. aor. μυθήσατο Il.17.200: (μῦθος):

I. *speak*, abs., Il.7.76, 8.40, etc.; μειλίχως μυθεύμενος Semon.7.18; *converse*, ἀλλήλοισιν A.R.1.458: c. acc. et inf., *say that* .., Il.21.462: c. inf., *order*, A.*Pr*.664, prob. (for μυθεύομαι) in Perict.ap.Stob.4.28.19:c. acc., *tell, recount*, πληθὺν δ᾽ οὐκ ἂν ἐγὼ μυθήσομαι οὐδ᾽ ὀνομήνω Il.2.488, cf. Od.11.517; οὕς κεν ἐῢ γνοίην καί τ᾽ οὔνομα μυθησαίμην Il.3.235; *tell of*, Σκύλλην Od.12.223; κήδεα 11.376: c. acc. cogn., *speak, utter*, μῦθον μ. *explain* the reason, 3.140; κερτομίας, ὀνείδεα μυθήσασθαι, Il.20.202, 246; ἀληθέα 6.382; ἐτήτυμα Hes.*Op*.10; μέγα Theoc.10.20; νημερτέας Il.6.376; νημερτέως Od.19.269; τὰ δ᾽ ἄλλ᾽ ἐν Ἅιδου τοῖς κάτω μυθήσομαι S. l.c.: c. dupl. acc., *call* so and so, πόλιν μ. πολύχρυσον Il.18.289: folld. by relat. or interrog. clause, τόν τοι μυθήσομαι, οἷος ἔην Od.19.245, cf. Pi.*P*.4.298.

II. *say over to oneself, con over, consider*, dub. in Od.13.191: in full, προτὶ ὃν μυθήσατο θυμόν Il.17.200; πάντα Ζεὺς μυθεῖται Democr.30.—Used in Ep. and Trag.; never in Com. or Att. Prose.—Act. **μυθέω** in Democr.297 as v.l. for μυθοπλαστέω; μυθεῦσαι (i.e. μυθοῦσαι) dub. in E.*IA*789 (lyr.); μυθήσας· εἰπών, Phot.

μῦθευμα, ατος, τό, *story*, D.H.4.3, Plu.*Mar*.11, Man.4.447 (pl.); *plot* of a play, Arist.*Po*.1460ᵃ29.

μῡθεύω, pf. μεμύθευκα Phld.*Mus*. p.24 K.: later form of μυθέομαι, E.*HF*77; ἅπαντα μυθεύσασα Ezek.*Exag*.34: c. acc. et inf., Phld. l.c., al.:—Pass., *to be spoken of*, E.*Ion*196 (lyr.); ὡς μεμύθευται βροτοῖς as *is related* by mortals, as *the story goes*, ib.265.

II. *relate fabulously*, Str.1.2.35; πράξεις μεμύθευκε Socr.*Ep*.30.9: c. acc. et inf., Arist.*Mir*.836ᵇ1:—Pass., τὰ μυθευόμενα λιθοῦσθαι Id.*PA*641ᵃ20; μυθεύονται κατασχεῖν τὴν νῆσον Str.14.2.8, cf. D.C.51.26: without inf., Palaeph.4.

μῡθέω, v. μυθέομαι.

μῡθηγορέω, *tell stories*, in Pass., Procl.*Proll*.Hes.p.5 G.

μῡθήρια, τά, *traditions*, a word coined to explain μυστήρια, *EM*595.48.

μῡθητῆρες· στασιασται, Hsch.; cf. μυθιήτης.

μῡθητής, οῦ, ὁ, *relater of* μῦθαι, Antig.*Mir*.120.

μῡθιάζομαι, *recount fables*, Babr.*Prooem*.ii.

μῡθίαμβοι [ῐ], οἱ, the name given to a collection of Fables, such as those of Babr., ib.

μῡθίδιον, τό, Dim. of μῦθος, Luc.*Philops*.2.

μῡθίζω, = μυθέομαι, Dor. μυθίσδω Theoc.10.58, 20.11; Lacon. μυσίδδω Ar.*Lys*.94, 1076: aor. μυσίξαι ib.981:—Med., ψεύδεα κατὰ πάντων μ. Perict.ap.Stob.4.28.19, *AP*12.181 (Strato), cf. Orph.*A*.191.

μῡθῐήτης, ου, ὁ, in pl., = στασιασταί, στασιῶται, Anacr.16 (cf. μυθητῆρες, μύθαρχοι, μῦθος III); in sg., οὐ μ., οὐ δικασπόλος κεῖνος (sc. Νίνος) Phoen.1.7.

μῡθικός, ή, όν, *mythic, legendary*, μ. τις ὕμνος Pl.*Phdr*.265c; οἱ μ. χρόνοι D.H.1.2; τὰ μ. *books of legends*, title of treatise by Neanthes, Ath.13.572e. Adv. -κῶς Arist.*Metaph*.1000ᵃ18, 1074ᵇ4, *Cael*.284ᵃ23; opp. ἀληθῶς, Phld.*Rh*.2.53 S.: Comp. -ωτέρως or -ώτερον, Sch.Lyc.18, Tz.*H*.2.823.

μῡθίσδω, Dor. for μυθίζω.

μῡθιστορία, ἡ, *fabulous history*, Capitol.*Macrin*.1.

μῡθιστορικός, ή, όν, *containing fabulous history*, *volumina* Vopisc.*Firm*.1.

μῡθογρᾰφέω, *write fabulous accounts*, c. acc., τὰ περί τι μ. Str.3.4.4, cf. Jul.*Or*.7.216d.

μῡθογρᾰφία, ἡ, *writing of fables*, Str.1.2.35, 8.3.9 (pl.).

μῡθογράφος [ᾰ], ὁ, *writer of legends*, Plb.4.40.2, Phld.*Rh*.2.187 S., D.H.1.13, D.S.4.7, Plu.*Thes*.1; Ἀπόλλωνος καὶ Μουσῶν μ. *IG*12(7).273 (Amorgos).

μῡθοειδῶς, Adv., = μυθωδῶς, Procl.*in R*.1.15 K.

μῡθολέσχης, ου, ὁ, *mythologist*, Eust.768.29.

μῡθολογεύω, *tell word for word*, τινί τι Od.12.450; εἰρημένα μ. ib.453: generally, *relate*, Ps.-Phoc.68.

μῡθολογέω, *tell mythic tales*, such as those of Homer, Isoc.6.24, Pl.*R*.392b, Longin.34.2; πολλὰ τοιαῦτα μ. Pl.*Grg*.493d: folld, by a Relat., μ. ὡς .. X.*Smp*.8.28; μ. ὅτι .. Hp.*Art*.53.

2. c. acc. *tell as a legend* or *mythic tale*, μ. τοὺς πολέμους τῶν ἡμιθέων Isoc.2.49: c. inf. of an animal, ὃν .. μυθολογοῦσι γενέσθαι ἐκ πυρκαϊᾶς which *they fable, fabulously report* to derive its birth, Arist.*HA*609ᵇ10; καθάπερ καὶ τὸν Μίδαν .. μυθολογοῦσι (sc. ἀπολέσθαι) Id.*Pol*.1257ᵇ16, cf. 1274ᵃ39:—Pass., οἷαι μυθολογοῦνται παλαιαὶ γενέσθαι φύσεις such as they *are fabled* to have been, Pl.*R*.588c, cf. Arist.*HA*617ᵃ5: impers., μυθολογεῖται .. τοὺς Ἀργοναύτας τὸν Ἡρακλέα καταλιπεῖν *the legend goes* that .., Id.*Pol*.1284ᵃ22; μ. περὶ τῆς ζωῆς ὡς ὂν μακρόβιον Id.*HA*578ᵇ23: abs., *become mythical*. D.60.9, etc.; τὰ μυθολογούμενα *fabulous tales*, Arist.*HA*578ᵇ24, cf. Pl.*R*.378e.

II. *invent like a mythical tale*, μ. πολιτείαν *frame an imaginary* constitution, ib.501e.

III. *tell stories*, *converse*, περί τινος Id.*Phd*.61e, *Phdr*.276e.

IV. *relate*, generally with a notion of exaggeration, [Αἴσωπος] ἐμυθολόγησεν ὡς .. Arist.*Mete*.356b12, cf. Nymphod.12; τὰ τῶν Ἑλλήνων καλά Polydeucesap.Philostr.*VS*2.12.2.

μῡθολογημα, ατος, τό, *mythical narrative* or *description*, Pl.*Phdr*.229c, *Lg*.663e, Plu.*Thes*.14, D.C.50.12.

μῡθολογητέον, *one must tell as a legend*, Γιγαντομαχίας Pl.*R*.378c.

μῡθολογία, ἡ, *romance, fiction*, ib.394b, al.; οἱ λόγοι καὶ αἱ μ. Id.*Hp.Ma*.298a.

2. *legend*, Corn.*ND*8.

II. *story-telling*, Pl.*Lg*.752a, Plu.2.133e (pl.).

μῡθολογικός, ή, όν, *poetical, inventive*, Pl.*Phd*.61b.

μῡθολογος, ὁ, *teller of legends, romancer*, joined with ποιητής, Id.*R*.392d, cf. 398b, *Lg*.664d, Thphr.*HP*4.13.2, LXXBa.3.23; used of Hdt. by Arist.*GA*756b6.

II. Adj. *mythological*, μνήμη Call.*Fr*.75.55 Pf.

2. *prating*, Man.4.445.

μῡθόομαι, = μυθέομαι I, A.*Ag*.1368 codd. (leg. θυμοῦσθαι).

μῡθοπλάνος [ᾰ], ον, *fabulous, fictitious*, λόγοι Zos.Alch.p.232 B. (fort. -πλαστος).

μῡθοπλαστέω, *invent*, ψεύδεα Democr.297 (cf. μυθέομαι):—Pass., Tz.*H*.10.41.

μῡθοπλάστης, ου, ὁ, *coiner of legends*, Lyc.764, Ph.1.405 (pl.).

μῡθοπλόκος, ον, *weaving fables*, of Eros, Sapph.125 (proparox.).

μῡθοποιέω, *relate a fable, invent*, τὰ καθ' Ἅιδου D.S.1.92, cf. 4.35.

μῡθοποιημα, ατος, τό, *fabulous narrative*, Plu.2.17a, Ael.*NA*7.29.

μῡθοποιησις, εως, ἡ, = sq., S.E.*M*.9.192.

μῡθοποιία, ἡ, *making of fables, invention*, Str.1.1.19, al., D.S.1.96, Ph.1.177 (pl.), Corn.*ND*17 (pl.), Plu.2.348a.

μῡθοποιός, ὁ, *composer of fiction*, Pl.*R*.377b, Luc.*Herm*.73; *fabulist*, Jul.*Or*.7.227b.

μῦθος, ὁ, *word, speech*, freq. in Hom. and other Poets, in sg. and pl., ἔπος καὶ μῦθος Od.11.561; opp. ἔργον, μύθων τε ῥητῆρ' ἔμεναι πρηκτῆρά τε ἔργων Il.9.443, cf. 19.242; esp. *mere word*, μύθοισιν, opp. ἔγχεϊ, 18.252; ἔργῳ κοὐκέτι μύθῳ A.*Pr*.1080 (anap.), etc.:—in special relations:

2. *public speech*, μ. ἄνδρεσσι μελήσει Od.1.358; μύθοισιν σκολιοῖς Hes.*Op*.194; μύθου ἐπισχεσίη the submission of a *plea*, Od.21.71; πρὶν ἂν ἀμφοῖν μ. ἀκούσῃς, οὐκ ἂν δικάσαις Ar.*V*.725; μύθοισι κεκάσθαι to be skilled in *speech*, Od.7.157.

3. *conversation*, mostly in pl., 4.214, 239, etc.

4. *thing said, fact, matter*, μῦθον δέ τοι οὐκ ἐπικεύσω ib.744; τὸν ὄντα μ. E.*El*.346; *threat, command*, ἠπείλησεν μῦθον Il.1.388, cf. 25, 16.83; *charge, mission*, 9.625; *counsel, advice*, 7.358.

5. *thing thought, unspoken word, purpose, design*, 1.545 (pl.); μύθων οὕς μνηστῆρες ἐνὶ φρεσὶ βυσσοδόμευον Od.4.676, cf. 777; ἔχετ' ἐν φρεσὶ μῦθον 15.445; ἔχε σιγῇ μ., ἐπίτρεψον δὲ θεοῖσι 19.502, cf. 11.442; *matter*, θεοῖσι μῦθον ἐπιτρέψαι 22.289; μῦθον μυδείσθην, τοῦ εἵνεκα λαὸν ἄγειραν the *reason* why .., 3.140.

6. *saying*, κατὰ τὸν ἡμέτερον μ. Pl.*Epin*.980a; οὐκ ἐμὸς ὁ μ. ἀλλ' .. E.*Fr*.484, cf. Pl.*Smp*.117a, Call.*Lav.Pall*.56, Ph.1.601, Plu.2.661a; *saw, proverb*, τριγέρων μ. τάδε φωνεῖ A.*Ch*.314 (anap.).

7. *talk* of men, *rumour*, ἀγγελίαν .. τὰν ὁ μέγας μ. ἀέξει S.*Aj*.226 (lyr.), cf. 188 (lyr., pl.), E.*IA*72; *report, message*, S.*Tr*.67 (pl.), E.*Ion*1340.

II. *tale, story, narrative*, Od.3.94, 4.324, S.*Ant*.11, etc.: in Hom. like the later λόγος, without distinction of true or false, μ. παιδός *of* or *about* him, Od.11.492: so in Trag., ἀκούσει μῦθον ἐν βραχεῖ λόγῳ (χρόνῳ cod. M.) A.*Pers*.713; μύθων τῶν Λιβυστικῶν Id.*Fr*.139.1: in Prose, τὸν εἰκότα μ. the likely *story*, likelihood, Pl.*Ti*.29d: prov., μ. ἀπώλετο, either of a *story* which never comes to an end, or of one told to those who do not listen, Cratin.59, Crates Com.21, Pl.*Tht*.164d, cf. *R*.621b, *Lg*.645b, *Phlb*.14a; μ. ἐσώθη 'that's the end of the *story*', Phot.

2. *fiction* (opp. λόγος, *historic truth*), Pi.*O*.1.29 (pl.), *N*.7.23 (pl.), Pl.*Phd*.61b, *Prt*.320c, 324d, etc. λέγοντος δέ μου ταῦτα, ἀπεκρίνατό μοι ὅτι μύθους λέμοιμι, D.50.40.

3. generally, *fiction*, μ. ἴδιοι Phld.*Po*.5.5; *legend, myth*, Hdt.2.45, Pl.*R*.330d, *Lg*.636c, etc.; ὁ περὶ θεῶν μ. Epicur.*Ep*.3p.65 U.; τοὺς μ. τοὺς ἐπιχωρίους γέγραφεν *SIG*382.7 (Delos, iii B.C.).

4. *professed work of fiction, children's story, fable*, Pl.*R*.377a; of Aesop's *fables*, Arist.*Mete*.356b11.

5. *plot* of a comedy or tragedy, Id.*Po*.1449b5, 1450a4, 1451a16.

III. = στάσις, Panyas. in*Coll.Alex*.p.249, v.l. in Batr.135; cf. μυθιήτης, Sch.Od.21.71.

μῡθουργέω, = μυθοποιέω, Sch.Lyc.17 (Pass.).

μῡθουργημα, ατος, τό, = μυθοποίημα, ibid.

μῡθουργία, ἡ, = μυθοποιία, Tz.*H*.8.519, Poet.ap.Sch.Opp.*H*.1.619.

μῡθύδριον, τό, Dim. of μῦθος, Tz.*H*.4.434.

μῡθώδης, ες, *legendary, fabulous*, λόγοι μ., opp. ἀληθινοί, Pl.*R*.522a, cf. D.23.65, etc.; τὸ μ. *the domain of fable*, Th.1.21; τὸ μὴ μ. αὐτῶν their non-*fabulous* character, ib.22; τὰ μ. καὶ παιδαριώδη Arist.*Metaph*.995a4: Comp. -έστερος Antig.*Mir*.1, Str.4.4.6: Sup. -έστατος Isoc.2.48, Plb.34.11.20, Phld.*Po*.5.4. Adv. -δῶς Aristeas168, D.S.4.6.

μῡθωδικός, ή, όν, *connected with mythology*, Eust.ad D.P.62.

μῡθῳδός, ὁ, *singer of mythic tales*, cj. for μυδώδας (acc. pl.) in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).211.

μυῖα, Att. **μῦα** Thphr.*HP*3.7.5, Phot.: ἡ:—*fly*, Il.2.469, 4.131, Simon.32, etc.; *carrion-fly, bluebottle*, Il.19.25, 31; *gall-insect*, Thphr. l.c.: prov., μυίης θάρσος, of excessive boldness, Il.17.570; ἐάν τις .. ὥσπερ μ. πρόσπτηται X.*Mem*.3.11.5; δειπνεῖν ἄκλητος μ. *a fly* for coming to dinner uninvited, Antiph.195.7; ἐλέφαντα ἐκ μυίας ποιεῖν 'to make a mountain out of a molehill', Luc.*Musc.Enc*.12; μυῖα στρατιῶτις, μ. κύων, ibid.; δραίνω μυῖ' ὅσον Herod.1.15.

II. χαλκῆ μυῖα a game like *blindman's-buff*, Id.9a, Poll.9.123; cf. μυῖνδα.

III. used by peasants of *bees*, Eust.257.6. (Cf. Lith. *musià* 'fly', Lat. *musca*, etc.)

μυία· κοινά, ἀναιδῆ, Hsch.

μυίαγρος, ὁ, *fly-catcher*, name of an Elean god, Plin.*HN*10.75 (v.l. Myiacores); ἥρως μ., in Arcadia, Paus.8.26.7.

μῡΐδιον, τό, Dim. of μῦς, *little mouse*, Arr.*Epict*.1.23.4, M.Ant.7.3.

μυιϊκός, ή, όν, *of* or *belonging to a fly*, *Gloss*.

μυῖνδα παίζειν, *play at* χαλκῆ μυῖα, Poll.9.110, 113, Hsch.

μύϊνος [ῠ], η, ον, *mouse-coloured*, *EM*790.4, Phot. s.v. φαιόν.

μυιοειδής, ές, *like a fly*, Cass.*Pr*.19.

μυιοθήρας, ου, ὁ, *fly-hunter*, Hsch. s.v. μύαγρος, Suid. s.v. μυίαγρος.

μυιοκέφᾰλον, τό, a complaint in the eyes, in which the uvea protrudes *like a fly's head*, Gal.14.768, Paul.Aeg.3.22: **μῠοκέφᾰλον,** Gal.19.434, Aët.7.35, Alex.Trall.2; κολλύριον τοῦ Ζωΐλου πρὸς μυοκεφάλους (sic) Gal.12.771.

μυιοπτερον, τό, = θλάσπι, Ps.-Dsc.2.156.

μυιοσόβη, ἡ, *fly-flap*, Men.503, Anaxipp.7, Ael.*NA*15.14, cf. Poll.10.94; of a *long beard*, *AP*11.156 (Ammian.):—also **μυοσόβη** (q.v.).

μυιοσόβιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., *Gloss*.

μυιοσόβος, ον, *flapping away flies*, *AP*9.764 (Paul. Sil.).

μυΐσκη, ἡ, Dim. of μῦς II, *small sea-mussel*, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.90d, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.92: **μυΐσκος,** ὁ, Marc.Sid.38, Plin.*HN*32.149.

μυΐτις, ιδος, ἡ, = θλάσπι, Ps.-Dsc.2.156.

μυιώδης, ες, = μυίαγρος, at Elis, Plin.*HN*29.106.

μυιών, v. μυών.

μῡκάμων [ᾱ], ονος, ὁ, Dor. for *μυκήμων, *bellowing*, Ἅιδης *Hymn.Is*.42.

μῡκάομαι, fut. -ήσομαι *AP*9.730 (Demetr. Bith.), Luc.*Phal*.1.11: aor. ἐμῡκησάμην Ar.*Nu*.292, Theoc.16.37: used by Hom. once in pres. part., Od.10.413, elsewh. in Ep. aor. μύκον [ῠ], Ep. pf. μέμῡκα (also in A.*Supp*.352 (lyr.)): plpf. ἐμεμύκειν or μεμύκειν Od.12.395: Ep.iterat. μύκεσκε only in *EM*624.40:—prop. of oxen, *low*, *bellow*, ὁ δὲ μακρὰ μεμυκώς [ὁ ταῦρος] Il.18.580; μεμυκὼς ἠΰτεταῦρος 21.237; πόριες .. μυκώμεναι Od.10.413, cf. A. l.c., E.*Ba*.738; of a calf, Theoc. l.c.; of Heracles in agony, E.*HF*870 (troch.: so comically, ἔβλεψεν δριμὺ κἀμυκᾶτο Ar.*Ra*.562); οἷον μυκτὴρ μυκᾶται Id.*V*.1488; μάτηρ κεφαλὰν μυκήσατο παιδὸς ἑλοῖσα Theoc.26.20; ὥσπερ λέων μ. Apoc.10.3.

2. of things, πύλαι μύκον οὐρανοῦ Il.5.749; μέγα δ' ἀμφὶ πύλαι μύκον 12.460; of a shield, μέγα δ' ἀμφὶ σάκος μύκε δουρὸς ἀκωκῇ *rang*, 20.260; of meat, ἀμφ' ὀβελοῖσι μεμύκει *bellowed* upon the spits (a portent), Od.12.395; μέμυκε δὲ γαῖα καὶ ὕλη Hes.*Op*.508; βροντῆς μυκησαμένης Ar.*Nu*.292; κόχλον ἑλὼν μυκήσατο κοῖλον Theoc.22.75: of the sound made by a water-clock, Mesom.8.28 H. (μηκ- cod.)—rare in Prose, Pl.*R*.396b, 615e, Arist.*Mete*.368[a]25.—An aor. Act., [τυμπάνου] βαρὺ μυκήσαντος *AP*6.220.11 (Diosc.). (Onomatopoeic word.)

μυκαρίς· νυκτερίς, Hsch.

μῡκή (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.313), ἡ, = μύκησις, A.R.4.1285 (pl.), prob. in Aristias6 (pl.: μύκαισι codd. Ath.).

μύκη [ῠ], ὁ or ἡ, = μύκης (q.v.).

II. μύκη· ἡ θήκη, Suid.

μῡκηδόν, Adv. *with bellowings*, Poet. in *POxy*.864.22.

μῡκηθμός, ὁ, *lowing*, *bellowing*, of oxen, Il.18.575, Od.12.265, A.R.3.1297, etc.; but μυκηθμοῖσι .. μήλων *with bleatings* of sheep, A.*Fr*.158; ὁ μ. τῆς γῆς *rumbling*, Luc.*Peregr*.39.

μῡκημα, ατος, τό, = foreg., βοῶν μυκήματα E.*Ba*.691, cf. Call.*Del*.310, A.R.1.1269, etc.; Longus1.21 μ. λεαίνας Theoc.26.21; *roar* of thunder, A.*Pr*.1062 (anap.):—rare in Prose, of a vase, Arist.*Pr*.938[a]10; of the earth, Id.*Mu*.396[a]13, D.C.68.24; of winds in a cave, Corn.*ND*22, of the noise made by a water-clock to indicate the time, Luc.*Hipp*.8.

Μῠκήνη, ἡ, and **Μῠκῆναι,** αἱ, *Mycene*, *Mycenae*: Hom. uses both sg. (Il.4.52, Od.3.304, al.), and pl. (only in Il.2.569, 4.376); the pl. prevails in Att., Th.1.10, etc.:—Adj. **Μῠκηναῖος,** α, ον, *Mycenaean*, Il.15.638, etc.: Dor. Subst. **Μῠκᾱνεύς,** έως, ὁ, *a Mycenaean*, *SIG*31 (Delph., v B.C.):—fem. Adj. **Μῠκηνίς,** ίδος, Critias16.12 D.: Adv. **Μῠκήνηθεν,** *from Mycene*, Il.9.44: Dor. **Μῠκᾱνέᾱθεν** *IG*4.492 (Mycenae, vi B.C.).

μύκηρος, ὁ, = ἀμυγδάλη, *almond*, Lacon. and Tenian word, Seleuc.ap.Ath.2.52c: Lacon. also **μούκηρος** Pamphil.ib.53b:—hence **μουκηρόβατος** (leg. -βαγός, i.e. **-ϝᾱγός**, from ἄγνυμι), ὁ, = καρυοκατάκτης, Id. ibid.; written **μουκηρόβας** in Hsch.

μύκης [ῠ], ητος (but Ion. gen. -εω Archil.47, acc. -ην Hecat.22 J. (-ῆν codd.), Nic.*Fr*.72.7; Att.nom.sg. [μ]ύκη *IG*1.425.38 (v B.C.), Dor. and Att. nom. pl. μύκαι Epich.155, Thphr.*Sign*.42, Diocl.*Fr*.119; acc. pl. μύκας *PSI*6.620.31 (iii B.C.), censured by Phryn.178; dat. pl. τοῖς μύκαις Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.62c), ὁ, *mushroom* or other *fungus*, Epich. l.c., Antiph.188, 226.4, 227.11, Ephipp.27, Polioch.2.4, Thphr.*HP*1.1.11, *PSI* l.c., Nic.*Al*.525, Dsc.4.82, Paus.2.16.3.

II. *any knobbed round body*, shaped like a mushroom,

1. *chape* or *cap at the end of a scabbard*, Hecat. l.c., Hdt.3.64, Nic.*Al*.103, Paus. l.c. μύκαι οἷς τὰ ἱμάτια βάπτουσι, dub.sens. in Zopyr.ap.Orib.14.62.1:—Fem. only in Epich. l.c. (where however οἷον αἱ μύκαι is prob. cj.) and Thphr.*Sign*. l.c. (Prob. cogn. with μύξα A.).

2. *membrum virile*, Archil. l.c., Hsch.

3. *fleshy excrescence*, such as forms on wounds, Hp.*Morb*.2.50, Gal.17(1).703.

b. *excrescence* on trees, Thphr.*HP*4.14.3.

4. *stump of an olive* cut down, *IG*2.1055.43.

5. *snuff of a lamp-wick*, Ar.*V*.262, Thphr.*Sign*. l.c., Arat.976, Call.*Fr*.47, *AP*5.262 (Agath.).

6. πῖλος καὶ δερμάτινον ὑπηρέσιον Hsch.

μύκησις [ῡ], εως, ἡ, = μυκηθμός, Arist.*Pr*.938[a]10, Sch.A.R.4.1285 (pl.).

μύκητής, οῦ, Dor. **μῡκᾱτάς,** ᾶ, ὁ, *bellower*, of oxen, Theoc.8.6; of Poseidon, Corn.*ND*22.

μύκητίας σεισμός, ὁ, an earthquake *accompanied with roaring underground*, Arist.*Mu*.396[a]11 (but perh. rather **μυκῆται,** as Stob.).

μύκητικός, ή, όν, *bellowing*, Corn.*ND*22, S.E.*M*.11.38.

μῠκήτῑνος, η, ον, *made of mushrooms*, Luc.*VH*1.16.

μῡκήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, poet. for μυκητής, Nonn.*D*.3.237.

μύκλα, ἡ, in pl., black *lines* on a donkey's back or legs, Hsch.; cf. μύκλος II.

μύκλος, ὁ, *lustful* person, Archil.270 W., Lyc.771; as epith. of a donkey, ib. 816; perh. as designation of a donkey, *PTeb*.409.7 (μοικλ-, i A.D.); cf. μυχλός.

II. (perh. different wd.) as μύκλα, *fold* or *line* on a donkey's coat, Hsch., *EM*594.21; cf. ἐννεάμυκλος ὄνος Call.*Fr*.650 Pf.

μυκληρόν· συνεχές, ἀχανές, Hsch.

μύκον, v. μυκάομαι.

Μῠκονιάς, άδος, fem. adj., *of Myconos*, *SIG*1024.14 (Myconos).

Μύκονος [ῠ], ἡ, *Myconus*, one fo the Cyclades, Hdt.6.118, etc.; the people were said to be all bald, Lucil.1211, Str.10.5.9: whence (acc. to Donat.ad Ter.*Hec*.440) the proverb μία Μύκονος '*it's all one, all alike*', Plu.2.616b, Them.*Or*.21.250c, Zen.5.17 (with a different expl.), prob. cj. in Luc.*DMort*.1.3; πάνθ' ὑπὸ μίαν Μύκονον Str. l.c. (with a third expl., cf. Eust.ad D.P.525): Adj. **Μῠκόνοις,** α, ον, prov. Μ. γείτων, of a bad neighbour, Zen.5.21 (Μηκώνιος codd., Μυκώνιος Phot., Suid.), cf. Cratin.328, *Com.Adesp*.439; also ἡ λεγομένη Μυκόνιος ἀγροικία Jul.*Mis*.349d.

μῠκόομαι, (μύκης II. 3) *become fungous*, of ulcers, ἐμυκώθη Hp.*Mul*.1.40 codd. and Gal.19.97; cf. μυλόομαι.

μῦκος· μιαρός, and **μυκός**· ἄφωνος, κτλ., Hsch.

μυκτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (μύσσομαι) *nostril*, φλέγει δὲ μ., of the fire-breathing bull of Aeetes, S.*Fr*.336, cf. Ar.*V*.1488, etc.: freq. in pl., μυκτῆρσιν ἐρευνᾶν Emp.101, cf. Hp.*Art*.37, *Acut*.(*Sp*.)23, Sophr.135, Hdt.3.87, Ar.*Ra*.893, X.*Smp*.5.6, Antiph.217.6, Ph.1.249, al.: dat. pl. μυκτήρεσσιν, in a prescription, *POxy*.1088.32 (i A.D.): metaph., of a lamp-*nozzle*, Ar.*Ec*.5.

2. from the use of the nose to express ridicule, *sneerer*, of Socrates, Timo 25; in the abstract, *sarcasm, raillery*, μ. πολιτικώτατος Longin.34.2, cf. Plu.2.860e; μ. Ἀττικός Luc.*Prom.Es*1; κεράσας μυκτῆρι φρόνημα *AP*9.188.

II. an elephant's *trunk*, Arist.*HA*497ᵇ26, *PA*659ᵃ12; also, the *funnel* of the cuttlefish, Id.*HA*541ᵇ15.

μυκτηριάζω, -ασμός, -αστής, = μυκτηρίζω, -ισμός, -ιστής, *Gloss*.

μυκτηρίζω, *turn up the nose, sneer at*, Lys.*Fr*.323 S., LXXPr.1.30, al., S.E.*M*.1.217:—Pass., *to be mocked*, LXXJe.20.7: hence, *to be outwitted*, Ep.Gal.6.7.

II. *bleed at the nose*, Hp.*Epid*.7.123.

μυκτηρισμα, ατος, τό, *turning up the nose, sneering*, Hsch. s.v. ἀποσκώμματα.

μυκτηρισμός, ὁ, = foreg., LXXPs.34(35).16, al., Anon.*Oxy*.2086 *Fr*.1ʳ14; *sarcasm*, Quint.*Inst*.8.6.59: pl., Phld.*Herc*.1457.9.

2. *cheating*, Men.1039.

μυκτηριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *sneerer, mocker*, Ath.5.182a, 187b.

μυκτηρόθεν, Adv. *out of the nose*, *AP*10.75 (Pall.).

μυκτηρόκομπος, ον, *sounding from the nostril*, πνεύματα A.*Th*.464.

μύκωμα [ῡ], ατος, τό, = μύκημα, *PMag.Par*.1.657.

μύκων· σωρός, θημών, Hsch.

μυλαβρίς, v. μυλακρίς.

μυλαικά, τά, name of a species of figs, Ath.3.78a.

μῠλαῖος, ον, *occupied at the (hand) mill*, χείρ *AP*9.418 (Antip.).

II. μυλαῖον, τό, = μύλη I, *Sammelb*.5246.4 (i B.C.), *PRyl*.167.10 (i A.D.), etc.

μῠλακρὶς λᾶας, ἡ, *millstone*, Alex.Aet.3.31.

II. μῠλακρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *cockroach* found in mills and bakehouses, Ar.*Fr*.583:—writen **μῠλαβρίς** in Pl.Com.73 (ap.Phot.): both forms in Poll.7.180.

2. *knee-cap*, Hippon.162 W. (Poll.2.188).

μῠλακρος, ὁ, *millstone*, Alcm.23.31.

II. μύλακροι· γομφίοι ὀδόντες, Hsch.

μῠλαλγία, ἡ, *toothache*, Dsc.3.78 (pl.), Gal.12.867.

μῠλάντειοι θεοί· ἐπιμύλιοι (ἐπιμύλισιν cod.) Hsch.; connected with Mylas, one of the Τελχῖνες at Camirus, St.Byz. s.v. Μυλαντία (a promontory at Camirus).

μῠλάντιος, epith. of Apollo at Camirus, *Tit.Cam*.15 B 10, al.

μῠλαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, *millstone, any large round stone*, Il.12.161, *AP*9.418 (Antip.), 546 (Antiphil.), Opp.*C*.3.137.

μῠλάριον, τό, Dim. of μύλη I, of a spell used in grinding salt, *PMag.Par*.1.3087.

μυλάσασθαι· τὸ σῶμα ἢ τὴν κεφαλὴν σμήξασθαι (Cypr.), Hsch. cf. mod. Chiot μουλιάζω *drench*.

μῠλεργάτης, ου, Dor. **-τᾶς,** ὁ, *miller*, *AP*7.394 (Phil.).

μῠλεύς, έως, ὁ, epith. of Zeus, *guardian of mills*, Lyc.435.

μῠλη, ἡ, *mill*: in Hom., *hand-mill* turned by women, αἱ μὲν ἀλετρεύουσι μύλης ἔπι μήλοπα καρπόν Od.7.104; γυνὴ .. ἀλετρὶς πλησίον, ἔνθ' ἄρα οἱ μύλαι ἥατο 20.106; μύλην στρέφειν, περιάγειν, περιφέρειν, περιελαύνειν, Poll.7.180; μηδὲ μύλαν (Dor.) ἐνεῖμεν μηδὲ ὅλμον *IG*2.1126.24 (Amphict. Delph., iv B.C.): Cret. acc. pl. μύλανς *Schwyzer*180.6.

II. *nether millstone* (the upper being ὄνος), Ar.*V*.648: pl., αἱ μύλαι Arist.*Mete*.383ᵇ7, cf. Pherecr.10.

III. *knee-pan*, Hp.*Off*.9, *Com.Adesp*.450, Arist.*HA*494ᵃ5, Paus.1.35.5.

IV. *hard formation* in a woman's womb, Hp.*Mul*.1.71, 2.178, Arist.*GA*775ᵇ25.

V. pl., *molars*, LXXJb.29.17, Anon.Lond.24.24, Gal.*UP*9.15: sg., of an ass's *tooth*, *PMag.Lond*.125.22, al.

VI. = μῶλυ, Gal.12.80: root of λάπαθον, Aët.1.251. (Cf. Lat. *molo*, Goth. *malan* 'grind', etc.)

μῠληβόρος, ον, *feeding at a mill*, μυὸς οἷα μυληβόρου Nic.*Th*.446 (οἷ' ἀμυληβόρου cj. Schneid.).

μῠληθρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = μυλακρίς II, Poll.7.19.

μῠλήκορον, τό, (κόρος C) *broom for cleaning a mill*, Fest. s.v. *molucrum*, Poll.6.94: hence generally, *broom*, Archipp.22.

μῠλητικὴ ἔμπλαστρος, remedy *for toothache*, Gal.12.877.

μῠλήφᾰτος, ον, (θείνω) *bruised in a mill*, εἴκοσι .. μέτρα μυληφάτου ἀλφίτου ἀκτῆς Od.2.355, cf. A.R.1.1073, Lyc.578.

μῠλιαῖοι ὀδόντες, οἱ, = μύλαι V, Ruf.ap.Orib.49.27.2.

μῠλίας, ου, masc. Adj. *of* or *for a mill*, λίθος μ. *millstone*, Pl.*Hp.Ma*.292d, cf. Arist.*Mete*.383ᵇ12; also, rock *for millstones*, Str.6.2.3, 10.5.16.

μῠλῐάω, (μύην v) *gnash* or *grind the teeth*, only in Ep. part., λυγρὸν μυλιόωντες (with ῡ metri gr.), Hes.*Op*.530 (μαλκιόωντες, i.e. μαλκίοντες, Crates Gramm.).

μῠλικός, ή, όν, (μύλη I) *for a mill*, λίθος Ev.Luc.17.2.

II. (μύλη v) *of* or *for the grinders*, ἡ μ. (sc. ἔμπλαστρος) remedy *for toothache*, Gal.12.869, 877.

μῠλινάριος, ὁ, *miller*, *IG*4.411 (Corinth, v/vi A.D.).

μῠλινος, η, ον, *made of millstone*, σορός *CIG*3371 (Smyrna); παραστάς *SIG*996.15 (ibid.).

μῠλιος, α, ον, = μυλίας, λίθος Procop.*Aed*.2.6.7, 8.18.

μῠλίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, = μυλίας, λίθος Gal.10.958, 19.118, Procop.*Aed*.2.5.4.

II. *wisdom tooth*, Gal.14.722, *An.Ox*.3.82.26.

μυλλαίνω, (μυλλός A) *distort the mouth*, *make mouths* or *mock at*, Phot. s.v. σιλλαίνει.

μυλλάς, άδος, ἡ, (μύλλω) *prostitute*, Id. (μυλάς cod.), Suid. (v.l. μυλάς).

μυλλάω, = μυλλαίνω, in pf. μεμύλληκε, Hsch.

μύλλη· λεῖα, Id.; cf. μυμεῖ.

μυλλίζω, = μυλλαίνω, Phot. and Suid. s.v. σιλλαίνει.

μύλλον, τό, *lip*, Poll.2.90.

μυλλός (A), ή, όν, *awry*, *crooked*, Hsch. (parox.); *squint-eyed*, Eust.906.54.

II. καὶ παροιμία ἐπὶ τῶν ἀκουόντων καὶ ‹κωφότητα› προσποιουμένων, ἔστι δὲ καὶ κωμῳδιῶν ποιητὴς οὕτω καλούμενος Hsch.

μυλλός (B), ὁ, cake in the shape of *pudenda muliebria*, Heraclid.Syrac.ap.Ath.14.647a.

μύλλος, ὁ, an edible sea-fish, prob. *Sciaena umbra*, Ar.*Fr*.414, Ephipp.12.4; brought salted from the Black Sea, Gal.6.729, 747; a similar fish found in the Danube, Ael.*NA*14.23; cf. μύλος II, πλατίστακος.

μύλλω, (μύλη) = βινέω, Theoc.4.58; used ἐπὶ μίζεως οὐ σεμνῆς acc. to Eust.1885.22.

μῠλόδους, οντος, ὁ, *grinder*, Eust.1885.27.

μῠλοειδής, ές, *like a millstone*, βαλὼν μυλοειδέϊ πέτρῳ Il.7.270, cf. Batr.213a. Adv. -δῶς, περιδινεῖσθαι *Placit*.2.2.4.

μῠλοεις, εσσα, εν, *made of a millstone*, στέρνον θυείης Nic.*Th*.91; μ. λίθος Nonn.*D*.5.45, cf. Μυλόεις· ποταμὸς Ἀρκαδίας Hsch.

μῠλοεργής, ές, *worked in a mill*, *ground*, Nic.*Al*.550.

μύλοικος, ὁ, a kind of beetle or cockroach, Plin.*HN*29.141.

μῠλόκλαστος, ον, gloss on μυλήφατος, Hsch.

μῠλόκόπον, τό, = Lat. *acisculus*, *marculus*, *Gloss*.

μῠλόκόπος, ὁ, *millstone-cutter*, *PTeb*.278.12 (i A.D.), *Gloss*., prob. in *Sammelb*.7.199.29 (ii A.D.); = ὀνοκόπος, Poll.7.20, *PPetaus*103.43 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.3641.6 (vi A.D.).

II. = μύλλος, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.130:—also Dim. **-κόπιον,** τό, ibid.

μῠλοκρῐβᾰνιον, τό, *milling-bakery*, *POxy*.1890.6, 19 (vi A.D.).

μῠλόομαι, Pass., (μύλη) *to be hardened*, *cicatrized*, of wounds, f.l. for ἐμυκώθη in Hp.*Mul*.1.40, as read by Erot. (ἐμυλώθη· ἐτυλώθη); μυλοῦνται is prob. cj. for μολοῦνται in Hp.*Coac*.501.

μύλος [ῠ], ὁ, = μύλη, *mill*, LXXEx.11.5, Plu.2.549d, 830d; μ. καβαλλαρικὸς ἐν λίθοις, μ. ὀνικός, μ. ὑδραλετικός, *Edict.Diocl*.15.52, 53, 54.

2. *millstone*, *PCair.Zen*.355.84 (dub., iii B.C.), *AP*11.253 (Lucill.); γυνὴ ἔρριψε κλάσμα μύλου LXX2Ki.11.21; μ. ὀνικός Ev.Matt.18.6, Ev.Marc.9.42; μύλους σφυρηλάτους ἀργυροῦς Str.4.1.13: metaph., ὀψὲ θεῶν ἀλέουσι μύλοι, ἀλέουσι δὲ λεπτά *App.Prov*.4.48: Hp.*Steril*.241, *BGU*2477.9 (i A.D.).

3. *grinder*, *molar*, Artem.1.31, Hsch.

II. poet. for μύλλος (q.v.), Opp.*H*.1.130.

III. = μύλη IV, Sor.2.36, Erot. s.v. ἐμυλώθη, Hsch.

μῠλουργός, όν, *making millstones*, *Gloss*.

μῠλώδης, ες, = μυλοειδής, Hsch., Suid. s.v. μύλακες.

μῠλωθρέω, *grind*, Men.*Pk*.87; interpol. in Suid. s.v. Πυθέας.

μῠλωθριαῖος, α, ον, *in the shape of a millstone*, καλυπτῆρες *Inscr.Délos*456 *A* 4 (ii B.C.).

μῠλωθρικός, ή, όν, *fit for a miller*, σκεύη Plu.2.159c.

II. -κόν, τό, *tax on milling*, *IG*2.1707 (181/180 B.C.).

μῠλωθρίς, ίδος, fem. of μυλωθρός, *maid of the mill*, title of play by Eubulus, Ath.11.494e.

μῠλωθρον, τό, = μυλών, Phot.

μῠλωθρός, ὁ, (μύλη) *miller* who keeps slaves to work his mill, Din.1.23, D.53.14, Arist.*Ath*.51.3, *IG*2.3566, Poll.7.180: also *mill-worker*, *Hesperia*28.232, Ath.14.619b, fem., = μυλωθρίς, Sch.Ar.*Pax*258, Hsch. s.v. ἀλετρίς.

μῠλών, ῶνος, ὁ, *mill-house*, Th.6.22, *Inscr.Délos*445.22 (ii B.C.); εἰς μ. καταβαλεῖν to condemn [a slave] to work the *mill*, E.*Cyc*.240; εἰς μ. ἐμπεσεῖν Lys.1.18; ἐν τῷ μ. εἶναι D.45.33, cf. Din.1.23; μ. καὶ πέδαι Men.*Her*.3; ἄξιοι δεσμωτηρίου καὶ μυλῶνος Ph.1.623; Κηφισόδοτος τὰς τριήρεις ἐκάλει μυλῶνας ποικίλους painted *mills*, Arist.*Rh*.1411[a]24. (Sts. parox. in codd., as Arist. l.c., Ph. l.c., Luc.*Vit.Auct*.27, Poll.7.19, but cf. Hdn.Gr.1.30.)

μῠλωνάρχης, ου, ὁ, *master of a mill*, *PSI*8.884 (iv A.D.), *PMasp*.142.3 (vi A.D.), Sch.Ar.*Eq*.253.

μῠλωναρχος, ὁ, = μυλωνάρχης, *POxy*.1890.3 (vi A.D., μυλον- pap.).

μῠλωνικός, ὁ, *miller*, spelt μυλονικός in *PLond*.2.335.7 (ii A.D.); *Sammelb*.7199.43 (ii A.D.).

μῠλωνιον, τό, Dim. of μυλών, *Gloss*. Aët.2.183 (220.8 O.).

μῠλωρός, ὁ, = μυλωθρός, Poll.7.19, Aesop.174[b], Theognost.*Can*.72.

μυλώτατον· προσηνές, Hsch. (Fort. ‹αἰ›μυλώτατον.)

μῦμα, ατος, τό, *meat chopped up with blood, cheese, honey, vinegar, and savoury herbs*, Epaenet.ap.Ath.14.662d, θριδάκων τρῖμμα, καὶ ὑπόχυμά τι Hsch.

μῦμαρ, τό, Aeol. for μῶμαρ, μῶμος, Hsch.

μῦμᾰρίζω, Aeol. for μωμάομαι, Id.

μυμεῖ· λεῖα, Id.; cf. μύλλη.

μῡναμαι, (μύνη) in Aeol. pres. part. μυνάμενος [ᾱ], *diverting*, ἄλλοι τὸ νόημμα Alc.392 L.-P.

μυναρός· σιωπηλός, Hsch. perh. for μυνδαρός, cf. μυνδός.

μυνδάν, fabulous stone found in the Tigris, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.24.2.

μυνδός, όν, *dump*, S.*Fr*.1072, Lyc.1375; μυνδότεροι νεπόδων Call.*Fr*.260, Hsch.; cf. mod. Gk. μουντός, *dull*.

μύνη [ῡ], ἡ, *excuse, pretence*, μὴ μύνῃσι παρέλκετε do not put it off *by excuses*, Od.21.111.

μυννάκια, τά, a sort of *shoe*, from Μύννακος their maker, Poll.7.89.

μυννάκόομαι, *wear* μυννάκια, Hsch.

μυντιζόμενος· μυωπάζων, παρακαμμύων, Hsch.

μύξᾰ (A), ἡ, (μύσσομαι) *discharge from the nose*, = Att. κόρυζα, Hes.*Sc*.267 (pl.), Hippon.60, Hp.*Vict*.3.70 (pl.): generally, *mucus, mucous discharge*, Id.*Prorrh*.2.23, *Aph*.5.45; *synovial fluid*, Id.*Loc.Hom*.7; *slime* of certain fish, Arist.*HA*621b8; of snails, Gal.12.322.

II. = μυκτήρ, Ar.*Fr*.820: pl., S.*Fr*.89.

2. *lamp-wick*, Arat.976, Call.*Epigr*.56, *PGrenf*.2.111.25 (v/vi A.D.).

μύξᾰ (B), ἡ, *sebesten, Cordia Myxa*, Dsc.*Eup*.2.69, Aët.5.118.

μυξάζω, *to be mucous*, Sch.Pl.*R*.343a.

μυξάριον, τό, Dim. of μύξα (A) 1, M.Ant.4.48.

2. Dim. of μύξα (B), Aët.5.118, Hsch. (μυωξάρια cod.); interpol. in D.S.1.34.

μυξάω, = μυξάζω, Sch.Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.31.

μυξέα, ἡ, *tree bearing* μύξα (B), *CPHerm*.7 ii 17, 28.15 (iii A.D.).

μυξητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = μυξωτήρ, in pl., Gal.19.401,418.

μυξῖνος, ὁ, *slime-fish*, a sort of κεστρεύς, Hices.ap.Ath.7.306e.

μυξίον, τό, Dim. of μύξα (B), Paul.Aeg.2.53.

μυξοποιός, όν, *producing mucus*, Hp.*Art*.40, Aret.*SD*2.4. **-ρροος,** ον, *running at the nose*, Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.5, Ruf.ap.Orib.*inc*.20.17.

μύξος, ὁ, = μύξων, Ath.7.360f (quoting Arist.*HA*543b15).

II. = μυωξός, Suid.

μυξώδης, ες, *like mucus, abounding in it*, Hp.*Art*.40, cf. 8 (Comp.); δεσμὸς μ. a *pulpy* band of connexion, ib.45; μ. ὑγρότητες, γλισχρότης, Arist.*GA*761b33, *HA*517b28; μ. ὑγρασία Thphr.*HP*3.13.2; μ. ῥίζαι, σάρξ, Dsc.3.17, Gal.1.579.

μύξων, ωνος, ὁ, a kind of *grey mullet, Mugil saliens* or *M. auratus*, Arist.*HA*570b2, 543b15 (cf. μύξος).

μυξωτῆρες, οἱ, *nostrils*, Hdt.2.86, Dsc.1.54, S.E.*P*.1.127: rare in sg., Hp.*Morb*.2.19 (s.v.l.), Dsc.*Eup*.1.7, Antyll.ap.Orib.8.13.4.

II. sg., *vessel for pouring* oil into a lamp, LXXZa.4.12.

μῠοβατρᾰχομᾰχία, ἡ, = βατραχομυομαχία, v.l. in Batr.tit., Suid. s.v. Ὅμηρος.

μῠόβρωτος, ον, *devoured by mice*, *POsl*.52.5 (ii A.D.).

μῠογαλῆ, v.l. for μυγαλῆ in Dsc.2.68.

μῠογᾰλος, ὁ, = μύγαλος, Cyran.42.

μῠοδόχος, Ion. **-δόκος,** ον, *harbouring mice*, γρῶναι Nic.*Th*.795. [ῡ metri gr.]

II. Subst. μυοδόχος, ὁ, *mouse-hole*, prob. in Thphr.*HP*5.4.5.

μῠοδρέπανον· εἶδος λίθου εὐτελοῦς, Hsch.

μῠοθήρας, ου, ὁ, *mouse-catching snake*, Arist.*HA*12b3, Sch.Nic.*Th*.490.

μῠοθηρᾱτής, οῦ, ὁ, *mouse-catcher*, *PLond*.1.125.44 (iv A.D.).

μῠοθηρευτής, οῦ, ὁ, = foreg., *POxy*.299.2 (i A.D.).

μῠοθηρεύω, *catch mice*, ib.3.

μῠοθηρέω, = foreg., Str.3.4.18.

μῠόθηρος, = ἀσπάραγος πετραῖος, Ps.-Dsc.2.125.

μῠοκέφᾰλον, v. μυιοκέφαλον.

μῠοκτόνος, ον, (κετείνω) *of mouse-killing*, τρόπαιον Batr.159.

II. Subst. μυοκτόνος, ὁ, = μυοφόνον, Nic.*Al*.36,305.

μῠολόγος, ὁ, = μυοθήρας, *Gloss*.

μῠομᾰχία, ἡ, (μάχη) *battle of mice*, Plu.*Ages*.15.

μῠοπάρων [ᾰ], ωνος, ὁ, *light pirate boat*, Id.*Ant*.35, App.*Mith*.92; Lat. *myoparo*, Cic.*Verr*.2.1.34.86, Gell.10.25.5, *CIL*8.27790 (Althiburos).

μῠόπτερον, τό, = θλάσπι, Ps.-Dsc.2.156 (v.l.).

μῠοσόβη, ἡ, = μυιοσόβη (q.v.), *IG*11(2).287 *B* 71 (Delos, iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*442 *B* 33 (ibid., ii B.C.).

μυοσωτίς, ίδος, ἡ also **μυὸς ὦτα**, *madwort, Asperugo procumbens*, Dsc.2.183.

II. = ἀλσίνη, Ps.-Dsc.4.86; also **μυόσωτον,** ibid., and **μυὸς ὦτα,** Dsc.4.86.

μῠότροχον, τό, = μυοσωτίς II, Ps.-Dsc.4.86 (μυόρτοκον codd.).

Μῠοτρῶκται, οἱ, *Mouse-eaters*, name of a tribe, Porph.*Chr*.69.

Μῠότρωτος, ον, (μῦς IV) *hurt in the muscles*, Dsc.1.58.

μυουρία, ἡ, *quality of being* μύουρος 2, of a hexameter, Eust.900.7.

μυουρίζω, *taper*, τὰ ἄκρα μυουρίζειν τὰ τοῦ μήκους ἑκατέρωθεν Str.2.5.14; εἰδομένη πλατάνοιο μυουρίζονται πετήλῳ D.P.404 (= κατὰ μυὸς οὐρὰν στενουμένῳ Eust.ad loc.) of hellebore root, Aët.3.126; of a dog's tail, ἀπὸ τῆς ἐκφύσεως μυουρίζουσαν ὅλην *Gp*.19.2.1, cf. 5.8.2.

2. of the pulse, *die away gradually*, Ruf.*Syn.Puls*.8.1, Gal.8.480, 524, 9.322.

II. Pass., *taper*, πυραμίδες -ιζόμεναι εἰς ὀξεῖαν κορυφήν Nicom.*Ar*.2.13, cf. 14; [σῦριγξ] μεμυουρισμένη κατὰ τὸ βάθος Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.61.

μυουρισμός, ὁ, = μυουρία, Eust.900.10 (in form μειουρισμός).

μυουρος (A), ον, (μῦς, οὐρά) *tapering* (lit. *mouse-tailed*), μύουρα καὶ βραχέα A.*fr*.78a.29 R. of a non-carnivorous fish's στόμα (snout), Arist.*PA*662a32, 697a1; of the αἱμόρροος II, ἐπ᾽ εὖρος τέτρυται μύουρος ἀπὸ φλογέοιο καρήνου Nic.*Th*.287, cf. 225; ἐξ εὐρείας τῆς κεφαλῆς μείουρος κάτεισιν ἔστε ἐπὶ τὴν οὐράν Ael.*NA*15.13 · εἰς (ἐπὶ) μείουρον ἄγεσθαι *taper* towards the tail, Philum.*Ven*.21.1,

27.1; ἐν τῷ μειούρῳ τῆς οὐρᾶς the *tapering part* of a horse's tail, *Hippiatr*.55; τὸ μείουρον (sc. τοῦ σπέρματος) πρὸς τὴν γῆν ἄγοντας *Gp*.10.57.8, cf. 10.63.4; κάμαξ μύουρος Apollod.*Poliorc*.172.9 (v.l. μεί-), 182.6, cf. Ph.*Bel*.51.8 (μύ-), 83.20 (μεί-); πύργον .. ἐς μύουρον ἀνιόντα Paus.10.16.1; αἱ πρὸς ὄμμα τε καὶ ἀρθογώνιοι στοαὶ πόρρωθεν μείουροι φαίνονται *Deff*.135.9 (v.l. μύ-); μετρεῖ τὰ μείουρα ὡς κώνους κολούρους, i.e. roughly, ib.8; σφὴνμείουρος Id.*Stereom*.1.28; λίθος μείουρος ib.2.17 (v.l. μύ-), 59; ξύλον μύουρον Id.*Mens*.8 (as Subst. μείουρος, ὁ, *tapering prism*, Id.*Deff*.133.2, *Geom*.3.24); ἐκφύσεις κατὰ τὸ ἄκρον μείουροι Diocl.*Fr*.27; μείουρος σχηματισμὸς [τῶν δακτύλων], i.e. with the tips pressed together, Sor.2.60; μύουρον σχῆμα Str.2.5.6, Apollod.*Poliorc*.181.3; μερίς, τμῆμα, γραμμή, Str.11.11.7. Adv., συνηγμένων μειούρως τῶν δακτύλων Paul.Aeg.6.74.

2. στίχοι μείουροι 'tapering' hexameters, in which the first syllable of one of the last two feet is short instead of long, Plu.2.611b Ath.14.632e, cf. Sch.Heph.p.290 C., Eust.900.7.

3. of the pulse, *dying away gradually*, Gal.8.480, 524, 9.314. Adv. -ρως ibid.

4. of an epic poem with only a single μῦθος, ὥστε .. βραχέως δεικνύμενον μύουρον φαίνεσθαι it seems *too short*, Arist.*Po*.1462b6; of periods, Id.*Rh*.1409b18. (In this group of words codd. freq. vary between μυ- and μει-; both μυουρία and μειουρία are recognized by Eust.l.c.: μυ- prob. became μει- by phonetic change, cf. ἐρρηγεῖα, κώδεια, etc.: μῠ- A. l.c. Nic.*Th*.225, D.P.l.c., but μῡ- Nic.*Th*.287.)

μύουρος (B), ἡ, a plant, *mouse-tail*, Orib.*Fr*.52, Alex.Trall.8.2.

II. = σάμψυχον, Ps.-Dsc.3.39.

μῠοφόνον, τό, *wolf's bane, Aconitum Anthora*, Thphr.*HP*6.1.4, 6.2.9; cf. μυηφόνον.

μυοχάνη, v. μυριοχαύνη.

μῠόχοδον, τό, (χέζω) *mouse-dung*, only in pl., Thphr.*HP*5.4.5 (masc., sed leg. μυοδόχον), Dsc.2.80, Heraclid.ap.Gal.12.402, Sor.ap.eund.12.416.

μῠόχοδος γέρων, old *mouse-dung*, an abusive name in Men.430; cf. μυόχοδον· οὐδενὸς ἄξιον, Phot.

μῠόχροος, ον, contr. -χρους, ουν, *mouse-coloured*, *PFay*.92.12 (ii A.D.), *PLond*.2.195.12 (i A.D.).

μῠόχρωμος, ον, = foreg., *POxy*.1707.6 (iii A.D.).

μῠόω, (μῦς IV) *make muscular*, σῶμα Antyll.ap.Orib.6.33.6:— mostly Pass., *to be* or *become muscular*, γυναῖκες μεμυωμέναι Ruf.ap.Aët.16.50; στῆθος μεμυωμένον *Hippiatr*.14: hence, *hard*, σπλῆνες μεμυωμένοι Hp.*Aër*.7.

II. μεμυωμένων· μεμυκότων, Hsch.

μύραινα, ἡ, (μῦρος) *sea-eel* or *murry*, *Muraena helena*, Epich.72, Sophr.103, etc.; coupled with ἔχιδνα as *a sea-serpent*, A.*Ch*.1002, Ar.*Ra*.475; cf. σμύραινα. [μῡ, Epich. l.c.]

μῦραινος ἡ, μύραινα ἀρσενικῶς Hsch. (*sea-eel*, cf. μῦρος).

μῠράκανθος [ᾰκ], = ἠρύγγιον, Ps.-Dsc.3.21.

μῠράκοπον, τό, *sweet cordial* or *unguent mixed with myrrh*, Asclep.ap.Gal.13.1009: wrongly spelt; μυρόκοπον Alex.Trall.7.8.

μῠράλειπτρον [ᾰ], τό, *box of unguents*, f.l. for μύρα, νίτρα in Paus.Gr.*Fr*.171.

μῠρᾰλοιφέω, *rub with sweet oils*, Poll.7.177:—Med., μ. τὰ καίρια Eust.974.56.

μῠρᾰλοιφή, ἡ, *rubbing with sweet oils*, Poll.7.177.

μῠρᾰλοιφία, ἡ, = foreg., Plu.2.662a, Ach.Tat.2.38, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.177.

μῠράπιον, τό, = sq., Cels.4.26 (pl.).

μῠραππίδιον, τό, *scented pear*, *Gp*.10.76.11 (pl.).

μῠράφιον, τό, Dim. of μύρον, Arr.*Epict*.4.9.7, *Dura*128, *POxy*.2596 (iii A.D.).

μύργμα· ψῆγμα, Hsch.

μῠρεψᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, = μυρεψός, *MAMA*3.712 (Corycus).

μῠρεψεῖον, τό, *unguent-facotry*, *Hippiatr*.38.

μῠρεψέω, *boil* or *prepare unguents*, Aesop.322b.

μῠρεψητήριον, τό, *ointment-pot*, Aq.*Jb*.41.23.

μῠρεψία, ἡ, *preparation of unguents*, Arist.*Insomn*.460a27.

μῠρεψικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for unguents, aromatic*, κάλαμος Plb.5.45.10; μύρον LXXEx.30.25; οἶνος ib.Ca.8.2; ἀγγεῖον μ. Aët.12.55, μ. βάλανος *zakkaum*, the fruit of *Balanites aegyptiaca*, Dsc.4.157: ἡ -κή (with or without τέχνη) Lys.*Fr*.1.2, Arist.*EN*1153a26, Phld.*Rh*.1.16 S, adv. -κῶς *in the manner of an unguent*, Asclep.Jun.ap.Gal.13.1031.7.

μῠρεψιον, τό, *prepared unguent*, Sm.*Is*.57.9.

μῠρεψός, ὁ, (μύρον, ἕψω) *one who boils and prepares unguents, perfumer*, Critias68 D., Arist.*MM*1206a27, Thphr.*HP*4.2.6, *CP*6.14.11: fem. in LXX1Ki.8.13, J.*AJ*6.3.5, LXXSi.38.8(7), 49.1, also written μυροψός.

μυρῆεν· λυπρόν, θρηνῶδες, Hsch.

μῠρηρός, ά, όν, *of sweet oil*, τεύχη A.*Fr*.180.5; λήκυθος Ar.*Fr*.205, κύαθος *IG*2.1424a321.

μῡρῐᾰγωγέω, *carry* 10,000 *measures*, Din.*Fr*.89.23.

μῡρῐᾰγωγός, όν, *carrying* 10,000 *measures*, σκάφη Ph.1.333; μ. (sc. ναῦς), ἡ, *ship of* 10,000 *measures' burden*, *PPetr*.3p.104 (iii B.C., dub.), Str.3.3.1: condemned by Poll.1.82.

II. *leader of ten thousand*, epith. of God, *JÖAI*32.80 (amulet).

μῡρίαθλος [ῐ], poet. **-άεθλος** [ᾰ], ον *hero of myriad contests*, Orac.ap.D.Chr.31.97.

μῡρῐάκις [ᾰ], Adv., (μυρίος) *ten thousand times*, usu. indicating a very large number Ar.*Nu*.738, *Ra*.63, Pl.*Lg*.677d, Arist.*Metaph*.1007a16, *POxy*.3063.3 (ii A.D.), Gal.4.355.11.

μῡρῐᾰκισμῡρῐοστός, ή, όν, 100,000,000*th*, ἀριθμοί Archim.*Aren*.3.3.

μῡρῐᾰκός, ή, όν, *of* or *belonging to the ten thousand* (in quot., full citizens), ἀρχαί *SEG*9.1.46 (Cyrene, iv B.C.).

μῡρῐάμφορος, ον, *holding* 10,000 *measures* (ἀμφορεῖς): Com. metaph., ῥῆμα μ. Ar.*Pax*521.

μῡρῐανδρος, ον, *containing* 10,000 *men* or *inhabitants*, πόλεις Isoc.12.257, cf. Pl.*Ep*.337c, Arist.*Pol*.1267b31, D.S.11.49, al.; πλῆθος Ph.1.81; θέατρον Luc.*Nigr*.18.

μῡρῐαντοπλάσιος [πλᾰ], ον, = μυριοπλάσιος, *PMasp*.151.257 (vi A.D.).

μυριάομαι, = μύρομαι, Sch.Il.1.2 (cod. A, μύρεσθαι cod. T, etc.).

μῡρῐάρουρος [ᾰ], ὁ, *having* 10,000 ἄρουραι, *PPetr*.2 p.138 (iii B.C.). **-άρχης,** ου, ὁ, *commander of* 10,000 *men* Hdt.7.81.

μῡρῐᾰριθμος ον, *of countless number*, ὄχλος Ps.-Callisth.1.19 cod. C.

μῡρῐαρχος, ὁ, = foreg., X.*Cyr*.3.3.11, etc.

μῡρῐάς, άδος, ἡ, Att. gen. pl. μυριαδῶν Hdn.Gr.1.428:—*number of* 10,000, *myriad*, Simon.91 Hdt.2.30, Archim.*Aren*.3.2, etc.; μ. πρώτη 10,000 and μ. δευτέρα 10,000 *times* 10,000, Dioph.5.8; freq. of *countless numbers*, E.*Ph*.830 (lyr.), etc.; μυριάδες ἐτῶν Phld.*Piet*.93; of money (sc. δραχμῶν), Ar.*Eq*.829 (anap.), Plu.*Cat.Mi*.44; of corn (sc. μεδίμνων), Hdt.3.91, D.20.32; also (sc. ἀρταβῶν), *POxy*.1259.4 (iii A.D.).

II. as Adj., φύστις μ. ἀνδρῶν A.*Pers*.927 (lyr.: sed leg. ταρφύς τις μ.); μ. πόλεις E.*Rh*.913 (lyr.).

μῡρῐαστός, ή, όν, *ten thousandth*:—Subst. **-ασταὶ** τρεῖς, = $^3/_{10000}$, *SIG*1011 (iii/ii B.C., prob.), μου[ρι]άδεσσι λάϋς Corinn.1(a) i 34 P. (s.v.l.).

2. μυριαστόν, Adv. *for the* 10,0000*th time*, *PLips*.40 ii 20 (iv/v A.D.).

μῡρῐᾰχοῦ, Adv. *in ten thousand place* or *passages*, Phld.*D*.3. *Fr*.2, Zonae.*Fig*.10, Eust.47.29, 76.19.

μῠρίδιον [ρῐ], τό, Dim. of μύρον, Ar.*Fr*.521.

μῡρῐέλικτος, ον, *with countless coils*, ὄφις Eun.*Hist*.p.256 D. **-ετής,** ές, *of* 10,000 *years: of countless years*, χρόνος A.*Pr*.94 (anap.), Pl.*Epin*.987a; βίος Arist.*GA*745ᵃ33; of a man, *AP*9.242 (Antiphil.).

μῠρίζω, *rub with ointment* or *unguent, anoint*, Ar.*Lys*.938, Alc.Com.23; μύροισιν μ. Ar.*Pl*.529:—Med., *anoint oneself*, Antiph.148.5, Men.518.15; ἐξ ἀλαβάστου Alex.62.1:—Pass., μεμυρισμένοι τὸ σῶμα Hdt.1.195, cf. Antiph.190.2, Arist.*Mir*.832ᵃ4; μυρίζεσθαι τὴν κεφαλήν Plu.2.142a.

II. in Pass. also, μ. τινί *to be fragrant with* .., Hld.10.26. (Cf. σμυρίζω.)

Μῠρῑκαῖος, ὁ, epith. of Apollo in Lesbos, Sch.Nic.*Th*.613.

μυρικᾶς, v. μύρκος.

μῠρίκη [on the quantity v. infr.], ἡ, *tamarisk* (in Greece, *Tamarix tetranda*; in Egypt, *Tamarix articulata*), θῆκεν ἀνὰ μυρίκην [ῐ] Il.10.466; μυρίκης ἐριθηλέας ὄζους ib.467; δόρυ .. κεκλιμένον μυρίκῃσιν 21.18, cf. *h.Merc*.81, Nic.*Th*.612; but πτελέαι τε καὶ ἰτέαι ἠδὲ μυρῖκαι Il.21.350, cf. Theoc.1.13, 5.101, and Lat. *myrīca;* ἐκ μυρίκης πεποιημένη θύρη Hdt.2.96; μυρίκης κλῶνα Alc.119: pl., *PCair.Zen*.383.16 (iii B.C.).

μῠρίκίνεος [ρῑ] θάμνος, ὁ, *tamarisk* bush, *AP*6.298 (Leon.).

μῠρίκῐνος [ρῑ], η, ον, ὄζος *tamarisk* bough, Il.6.39; κόμη, ξύλον, *PPetr*.3 pp.125, 143 (iii B.C.); ξύλα *PCair.Zen*.176.44 (iii B.C.).

μῠρίκόω, *make mute, strike dumb*, *Suppl.Mag*.55 D-G 1, 8 (iii A.D.), perh. also ib. 95.4 (v A.D.).

μῠρίκώδης, ες, *like the tamarisk*, Thphr.*HP*4.6.7 (Comp.).

μῠρίνη, freq. f.l. for μυρρίνη.

μῠρίνης [ῐ] (sc. οἶνος), ὁ, also written μυρρίνης, *sweet wine*, Diph.17.10, Posidipp.34, Ael.*VH*12.31: prob. wine flavoured with μύρον, Philippid.39.

μυρίνινος, f.l. for σμύρνινος, LXXEs.2.12.

μύρινος, ὁ, a sea-fish, Arist.*HA*602ᵃ1 (v.l. μαρῖνος).

μυριξ (μυριζ cod.), = *genesta*, *Gloss*. (i.e. μυρίκη).

μῡρῐοανάγωγος, ον, *that leads up ten thousand*, i.e. *a countless number*, Rott *Kleinas.Denkmaler* p.375.

μῡρῐόβοιος, ον, *with ten thousand oxen*, *AP*9.237 (Eryc.).

μῡρῐόγένεσις, εως, ἡ, *the sings whcih rise with Pisces*, Firm.3.1.2, 8.1.10.

μῡρῐόδοξος, ον, *of infinite renown*, Man.4.175.

μῡρῐόδους, οντος, ὁ, ἡ, *having immense teeth*, ἐλέφας *AP*9.285 (Phil.).

μῡρῐόκαρπος, ον, *with countless fruit*, φυλλάς S.*OC*676 (lyr.).

μῡρῐόκλαυστος, ον, *ten thousand times bewailed*, *GVI*1941.1 (Thisbe, ii/iii A.D.).

μῡρῐόκρᾱνος, ον, *many-headed*, κύων E.*HF*419 (lyr.).

μῡρῐόλεκτος, ον, *said ten thousand times*, X.*HG*5.2.17, Longin.*Rh*.p.190 H., Poll.6.206, Aristaenet.2.20.

μῡρῐόμέγας, ὁ, *infinitely great*, Ἑρμῆς Zos.Alch.p.230 B.

μῡρῐόμορφος, ον, *of countless shapes*, of Dionysus, *AP*9.524.13; of Apollo, ib.525.13; of Isis, *APl*.4.264.

II. μυριόμορφον, τό, = Ἀχίλλειος, Ps.-Dsc.4.36.

μῡρῐόμοχθος, ον, *of countless labours*, of Heracles, *APl*.4.91.

μῡρῐόναυς, αος, ὁ, ἡ, *with countless ships*, ἄρης *AP*7.237 (Alph.).

μῡρῐόνεκρος, ον, *where tens of thousnds die*, μάχαι Plu.*Alex*.1.

μῡρῐοντᾰδικός, ή, όν, *of the number* 10,000: μ. διπλοῦς, τριπλοῦς, etc. (sc. ἀριθμός), a *unit of the second* (*third*, etc.) *order of myriads* (= $10,000^2$, $10,000^3$, etc.), Theo Sm.*in Ptol*.p.64 H.

μῡρῐοντάκις, Adv., = μυριάκις, formed after ἑκατοντάκις, Hsch.

μῡρῐονταπλᾰ́σιος ον, *ten thousand times as great*, w. gen., Simp.*in Ph*.479.2.

μῡρῐοντᾰπλᾰσίων, ον, gen. ονος, 10,000 *times as great*, c. gen., Sch.Papp.1182.4.

μῡρῐονταρχος, ὁ, = μυρίαρχος, A.*Pers*.314, f.l. ib.993 (lyr.); v. μυριοταγός.

μῡρῐοπάλαι [ᾰ], Adv. *time out fo mind*, Eust.725.40; cf. τρισμυριοπάλαι.

μῡρῐοπλάσιος [ᾰ], ον, = sq. II, c. gen., X.*Oec*.8.22, Arist.*EN*1150ᵃ8: abs., τὸ ἅρμα τοῦ θεοῦ μ. LXXPs.67(68).17. Adv. -ίως ib.Si.23.19.

μῡρῐοπλᾰσίων, ον, gen. ονος, *ten thousand fold*, Archim.*Aren*.2.1, al.

II. *infinitely more than*, used like a Comp. c. gen., Cleom.2.1, al.

μῡρῐοπλεθρος, ον, *of immense extent*, ἀγροί cj. for sq. in Plb.36.16.8, cf. D.S.32.16.

μῡρῐοπληθής, ές, *infinite in number, countless*, E.*IA*571 (lyr.), Anaxandr.41.9 (anap.); στρατός Hld.9.3.

μῡρῐοπους, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, *ten-thousand-footed, many-footed*, σκώληξ Tz.*H*.13.561, Sch.Nic.*Th*.805.

II. *having sides ten thousand feet long*, τρίγωνον Thphr.*CP*6.2.4.

μῡρίος [ῑ], α, ον (ος, ον *APl*.4.40 (Crin.)), *numberless, countless, infinite*, prop. of Number, and commonly in pl., as mostly in Hom., Il.2.468, al.: also in sg. with collective Nouns, χέραδος μυρίον 21.320; λόγχη E.*Ph*.441; χαλκός Pi.*N*.10.45; χρυσός Theoc.16.22; strengthd., μάλα μυρίοι Od.17.422, 19.78; πολλάκις μυρίοι Pl.*Tht*.175a; μυρίαι ἐπὶ μυρίαις πόλεις Id.*Lg*.676b, cf. *Tht*.155c, D.H.*Rh*.7.4.

2. in Poets also, of Size, *measureless, immense, infinite*, μυρίος ὦνος Od.15.452; πένθος μ. Il.18.88, 20.282; μυρία ἄλγεα, κήδεα, 1.2, 24.639; μ. παντᾷ κέλευθος a *boundless* course, Pi.*I*.4(3).1, cf. B.5.31; πάρεστι μ. κέλευθος μελέων Id.18.1; μ. παντᾷ φάτις Id.8.48; μ. μόχθοι, ἄχθος, A.*Pr*.541 (lyr.), S.*Ph*.1168 (lyr.); χάρις E.*Alc*.544; κλέος Theoc.*Ep*.21.2; μ. εὐφροσύνη *APl*.l.c. (Crin.): κραυγὴ μ. *Peripl*.14. ὄψις μυρίη *all kinds of* sights, Hdt.2.136; μ. κακότης, εὐδαιμονίη, Id.6.67; θῶμα Id.2.148: sts. in Pl., μ. πενία, διαφορότης, ἐρημία, *Ap*.23c, *Phlb*.13a, *Lg*.677e: so in later Prose, μ. ἀχλύς Jul.*Or*.7.232a.

3. of Time, μ. χρόνος Pi.*I*.5(4).28, S.*OC*397, 617.

4. neut. pl. μυρία as Adv., *immensely, incessantly*, ἔκλαυσεν μ. *AP*7.374 (Marc. Arg.), cf. 12.169 (Diosc.), also sg., ὑπέρτεροι μυρίον ἄλλων *ICilicie*49 (iii/v A.D.).

b. dat. as Adv., μυρίῳ σοφώτερος *infinitely* wiser, E.*Andr*.701; μυρίῳ βέλτιον, μυρίῳ κάλλιον, Pl.*R*.520c, *Ti*.33b; μυρίῳ πρὸς εὐδαιμονίαν διαφέρειν to differ *infinitely*, Id.*Plt*.272c; but μυρίον διαφέρειν Id.*Tht*.166d.

II. as a definite numeral, in pl. **μύριοι,** αι, α, *ten thousand*, first in Hes., τρὶς μ. *Op*.252, cf. Hdt.3.95, *IG*1.63.37, etc.: sg. in military phrases, ἵππος μ. 10,000 horse, A.*Pers*.302, Hdt.1.27, 7.41; ἀσπὶς μ. X.*An*.1.7.10: rarely with other word, κατὰ μυρίαν δεσμήν *by the* 10,000 *bundles*, *PPetr*.3p.101 (iii B.C.), cf. *PSI*4.393.11 (iii B.C.); οἱ Μύριοι *the Ten Thousand*, as assembly of the Arcadians, X.*HG*7.1.38, *IG*5(2).1.4 (Tegea, iv B.C.); οἱ Μ. ἐν Μεγάλῃ πόλει D.19.11.

III. in late Greek, Adv. μυρίως Alex.Trall.5.4, Tz.*H*.13.521:—acc. to Gramm., μυρίος (parox.) is the *indefinite*, μύριος (proparox.) the *definite number*, μύριος ὁ ὡρισμένος ἀριθμός, μυρίος ἀόριστος Hdn.Gr.1.125, cf. Suid., Eust.907.8, etc.; but this distn. is not observed in codd.

μῡρῐοστημόριον, τό, 10,000*th part*, Arist.*Sens*.445b31.

μῡρῐοστός, ή, όν, 10,000*th*, μέρος, μοῖρα, Ar.*Lys*.355, *Th*.555; μ. ἔτος 10,000 years ago, Pl.*Lg*.656e; μ. ἔ. γενόμενα ἢ ἐσόμενα Arist.*Rh*.1386a29, cf. *Ph*.218a28.

μῡρῐοστύς, ύος, ἡ, *body of ten thousand*, X.*Cyr*.6.3.20.

μῡρῐοτᾱγός, ὁ, *leader of a countless host*, prob. in A.*Pers*.993 (lyr.).

μῡρῐοτευχής, ές, *with ten thousand armed men*, Ἀτρείδας E.*IT*142 (lyr.).

2. *having ten thousand arms*, μ. ἕδος (i.e. a *tropaeum*), *SEG*23.451 (i A.D.).

μῡρῐότης, ητος, ἡ, = μυριάς, LXXWi.12.22.

μῡρῐότῑμος, ον, = πολύτιμος, Cyr.

μῡρῐότρητος, ον, *with numberless holes*, ἄγγεα μ. *honeycombs*, Ps.-Phoc.174.

μῡρῐόφθαλμος, ον, *with countless eyes*, Eust.1504.54.

μῡρῐόφῐλος, ον, *with numberless friends*, Them.*Or*.22.270a.

μῡρῐόφόρος, ον, *carrying* 10,000 *measures*, to designate a merchant-ship of large tonnage, Th.7.25, Ctes.*Fr*.57.6, Ph.1.28, 2.514, Poll.1.82, 4.165, Them.*Or*.16.212a.

μῡρῐόφορτος, ον, = foreg., *AP*10.23 (Autom.).

μῡρῐόφυλλον, τό, a water-plant, prob. *Myriophyllum spicatum, water-milfoil*, Dsc.4.114, Gal.12.81.

μῡρῐόφῡλος, ον, *of ten thousand kinds*, Opp.*H*.1.626.

μῡρῐόφωνος, ον, *with ten thousand voices*, *APl*.5.362.

μῡρῐόχαύνη, ἡ, an *infinitely affected* woman, Hp.*Epid*.2.1.12 (μηριοχάνη Erot.; μυοχάνη is f.l. in Gal.19.142).

μῡρῐοψήφιστος, ον, that gives ten thousand ψῆφοι (cf. Apoc.2.17) Rott *Kleinas.Denkmaler* p.375.

μῠρίπνοος, ον, contr. **-πνους,** ουν, = μυρόπνοος, Archyt.Amph.1, *AP*9.6 (Pall.).

μῠρίς, ίδος, ἡ, (μύρον) *box for unguents*, Poll.7.177.

II. v. μυρρίς.

μῠρισμα, ατος, τό, *ointment*, ibid. (pl.), *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1). 249 (pl.).

μῠρισμός, ὁ, *an anointing*, Antig.Car.ap.Ath.12.547f, LXXJu.16.8.

μῠριστικός, ή, όν, *fragrant*, κάρυον Aët.1.131: μυριστικά, τά, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.5(3).89.

μῡρῐώνῠμος, ον, *of countless names*, Ἶσις Plu.2.372f, *OGI*695 (Philae), of Hecate, *SEG*26.819 (iii A.D.).

μῡρῐωπός, όν, (ὤψ) *with countless eyes*, of Argus, A.*Pr*.568 (lyr.).

μύρκος, ον, Syrac. world for ἄφωνος, *dumb*, Hsch.:—also **μυρικᾶς,** Id. cf. Lat. *murcus*.

μύρμαξ, v. μύρμηξ.

μυρμέαι· νύσσειν, Id.

μύρμη, ἡ, in Dor. form μύρμᾱ = μυρμύρος, Epich.62.

μυρμηδών, όνος, ἡ, *ant's nest*, Hsch.: Dor. for *ant*, Id., *Gloss*.

μυρμηκάνθρωποι, οἱ, *ant-men*, title of play by Pherecrates, Ath.6.229a.

μυρμηκειον, τό, a species of φαλάγγιον, Nic.*Th*.747, cf. Plin.*HN*29.87.

μυρμηκιά or **-ία,** ἡ, *ant-hill*, Dinol.12 (nisi leg. -ιᾶν), Arist.*HA*534b23, Thphr.*Sign*.22.

II. metaph.,

1. *throng of people*, as in a crowded lecture-room. Hsch.; also μ. ἀγαθῶν *Com.Adesp*.828.

2. ᾄδων (sic Fritzsche pro ἄγων) ἐκτραπέλους μυρμηκιάς *trills* and *arpeggios*, Pherecr.145.23; cf. μύρμηξ I. 2.

III. *wart*, differing from ἀκροχορδών, which has a neck, wherease μυρμηκία spreads under the skin, also the *irritation* caused thereby, which was compared to the creeping of ants, Hp.*Liqu*.4, Ph.2.225, Dsc.1.68, Heliod.ap.Orib.45.14.1, Poll.4.195.

2. similar disease in a horse, *Hippiatr*.82.

μυρμηκια, τά, = foreg. III. 1, Cels.5.28.14.

μυρμηκίας λίθος, ὁ, a precious stone *with wart-like lumps upon it*, Plin.*HN*37.174.

II. μ. χρυσός gold *dug by* μύρμηκες II, Hld.10.26.

μυρμηκίᾱσις, ἡ, *irritation of the skin*, Archig.ap.Philum.*Ven*.14.2; also, = νάρκη, Hsch. s.h.v.

μυρμηκιάω, *to be afflicted with warts*, LXXLe.22.22. Cf. μυρμηκιά I.

μυρμηκίζω, *feel as though ants were running under the finger*, i.e. *to be quick and feeble*, of the pulse, Gal.8.553, al., Ruf.*Syn.Puls*.8.11.

II. *have a feeling of irritation, itch*, Aët.12.48.

III. med., *have itching palms*, (?) interpol. in Gal.*Med.Phil*.2.

μυρμηκιόεις, εσσα, εν, *warty*, Marc.Sid.97 (*GDRK*2 p.22, -κώεντα codd.).

μυρμηκιον, τό, a species of spider, Philum.*Ven*.15.1.

μυρμηκῖτις (sc. λίθος), ιδος, ἡ, a precious stone *having the fossilized impression* (or *form*) *of a creeping ant*, Plin.*HN*37.187.

μυρμηκόβῐος, ον, *living an ant's life*, τὸ τῆς διαίτης μ. Eust.77.3.

μυρμηκόειδής, ές, *like an ant*, Hsch. s.v. σίφων; μ. ὁρᾶσθαι Cass.*Pr*.19.

μυρμηκόλέων, οντος, ὁ, an animal not precisely identified (cf. Str.16.4.15), but in quot. used simply as synonym for "lion", LXXJb.4.11.

μυρμηκότρώγλη, *formicaria*, *Gloss*.

μυρμηκτέττιξ, ῑγος, ὁ, *ant-and-grasshopper*, Tz.*H*.11.135.

μυρμηκώδης, ως, = μυρμηκοειδής, Plu.2.458c; φιλοπλουτία ib.525e.

μυρμηκώεις, εσσα, εν, *full of warts*, κάρηνα Marc.Sid.97.

μύρμηξ, ηκος, Dor. **μύρμαξ,** ᾶκος, ὁ *ant*, Hes.*Frr*.14.5, 76.4, Theoc.9.31, 15.45, 17.107, etc.: metaph., ναῦται θαλάσσης μύρμηκες Aeschrio2.

2. μύρμηκος ἀτραποί, = μυρμηκιά II. 2, Ar.*Th*.100.

II. fabulous animal in India, Hdt.3.102; οἱ χρυσωρύχοι μ. Str.2.1.9; λέουσι τοῖς καλουμένοις μύρμηξιν Id.16.4.15, cf. Agatharch.69, Ael.*NA*3.4.

III. *hidden rock* in the sea, Lyc.878; esp. on the Thessalian coast between Sciathus and Magnesia, Hdt.7.183; off Smyrna, Plin.*HN*5.119 (pl.).

IV. a sort of *gauntlet* or *cestus* with metal studs or nails *like warts* (μυρμηκίαι) on it, Poll.3.150. (Cf. βόρμαξ, ὅρμικας, Skt. *vamrás*, Avest. *maoiriš*, OIr. *moirb*, OSlav. *mravĭji*, ONorse *maurr*, Engl. (*pis*-)*mire*, Lat. *formica*: I.-E. forms perh. *momro-, momrī-, memro-* 'ant'.), Sch.A.R.2.52.

μύρμος, ὁ, = μύρμηξ I, Lyc.176, Call.*Fr*.753 Pf.

II. = μύρμηξ III, Id.890.

III. = φόβος, Hsch.

μυρμύλλων, v. μερμίλλων.

μυρμύρω, = μορμύρω, Hsch.

μῠροβᾰλάνινος [ᾰν], η, ον, *made of* μυροβάλανος, ἔλαιον Aët.3.157; ἔλευρον Paul.Aeg.4.4.

μῠροβᾰλάνος, ἡ, = βάλανος μυρεψική, Dsc.1.109, J.*BJ*4.8.3, Cels.6.2, Aret.*CA*2.6, Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.59, *Ostr*.297 (ii A.D.), *PLond*.1.119.80, etc.

μῠροβᾰφία, ἡ, *dipping in perfume*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.5(1).189 (pl.).

μῠροβοστρῠχόεις, εσσα, εν, *with perfumed locks*, *Epic.Alex.Adesp*.9 iii 9.

μῠροβόστρῠχος, ον, = foreg., *AP*5.146 (Mel.).

μῠροβρᾰχής or **-βρεχής,** ές, (βρέχω) *wet with unguent*, κόμη LXX3Ma.4.6, cf. Suet.*Aug*.86:—also **-βροχος,** ον, Ps.-Callisth.3.16.

μῠροεις, εσσα, εν, *anointed*, βόστρυχος *AP*6.234 (Eryc.); μοιχευταί Man.4.305.

μῠροθήκη, ἡ, *box of unguent*, *POxy*.1026.21 (v A.D.), *BGU*717.14, *EM*55.37, etc.

μῠροθήκιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Cic.*Att*.2.1.1, *PMasp*.6 ii 90 (vi A.D.).

μῠροκοπον, v. μυράκοπον.

μῠρολωτος, ὁ, *scented lotus*, Phot. and Suid. s.v. λωτός.

μύρομαι, v. μύρω.

μῠρομήλινον (sc. ἔλαιον), τό, *quince-oil*, Alex.Trall.7.5.

μύρον [ῠ], τό, *sweet oil, unguent, perfume*, Archil.31 (pl.), Alc.36, Sapph.*Supp*.23.18, Anacr.9, A.*Fr*.14 (pl.), Hdt.3.22; μύρον ἐψῆσαι Ar.*Lys*.946; ὄζω μύρου Id.*Ec*.524; μ. κατὰ τῆς κεφαλῆς καταχέαι Pl.*R*.398a; mixed with wine, Ael.*VH*12.31; various kinds in Dsc.1.42 sqq., Ath.15.688e sqq.; μ. Μενδήδιον, ἠθητόν, *PCair.Zen*.89.3, 436.1 (iii B.C.): prov., τὸ ἐπὶ τῇ φακῇ μ. *sweet oil* on lentils, i.e. 'a jewel of gold in a swine's snout', Cic.*Att*.1.19.2, cf. Stratt.45, Sopat.14, title of Menippean Satire by Varro

2. place where unguents were sold, *perfume-market*, τὰ μειράκια .. τἀν τῷ μ. Ar.*Eq*.1375, cf. Polyzel.11; οἱ δ' ἐν τῷ μ. λαλεῖτε Pherecr.2; ἵσταται πρὸς τῷ μ. Eup.209.

3. metaph., *anything graceful* or *charming*, *AP*5.89.

μῠροναρδοπώλης, ου, ὁ, seller of μύρον and νάρδος, *ZPE*61.78.

μῠροπισσόκηρος, ὁ, *ointment of scented oil, pitch, and wax*, Gal.12.423.

μῠροπνοος, ον, contr. **-πνους,** ουν, *breathing sweet unguents*, Πειθώ *AP*12.95 (Mel.), cf. 5.15 (Marc. Arg.), Ph.Tars.ap.Gal.13.268, 4.1.9 (Mel.).

μῠροποιέω, *make perfume*, *SB*10296.7 (i B.C.).

μῠροποιητής, οῦ, ὁ, *perfumer*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).137.

μῠροποιός, ὁ, = foreg., Anacr.30, Parmen. ap. Ath.13.608a, Phld.*Mus*.p.86 K.

μῠροπόλος or **μυρόπωλος,** ον, *busy about scented oils* or, *selling unguents*, alternative forms in *EM*595.31.

μῠροπωλέω, *deal in scented oils*, Pherecr.64, Ar.*Fr*.821.

μῠροπώλης, ου, ὁ, *dealer in unguents* or *scented oils, perfumer*, Lys.*Fr*.1.5, X.*Smp*.2.4, Antiph.35, Theopomp.Com.1, *PRyl*.420 (ii A.D.), *Judeich Altertümer von Hierapolis* No.262.

μῠροπωλικός, ή, όν, *of a perfumer*, ἐπγασία *PFay*.93.6 (ii A.D.).

μῠροπώλιον (in codd. sts. -εῖον), τό, *perfumer's shop*, Lys.24.20, D.25.52, 34.13, Hyp.*Ath*.6, Phld.*Ir*.p.47 W.

μῠροπωλις, ιδος, ἡ, fem. of μυροπώλης, Ar.*Ec*.841, *AP*5.180.10 (Asclep.).

μῠροπωλος, v. μυροπόλος.

μῠροροδον, τό, an Indian tree, Ctes.*Fr*.57.28.

μῠρορραντος, ον, *wet with unguent*, πρόθυρον *AP*5.197 (Mel.).

μῦρος, ὁ, a kind of sea-eel Dorio ap.Ath.7.312f; Ael.*NA*14.15, μούρω *IGC* p.98 1. 12 (Acraephia, iii/ii B.C.), cf. σμῦρος.

μῠροστᾰγής, ές, *dripping with unguent*, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. ἀνα-δούμενος.

μῠροστάφῠλον [ᾰ], τό, *vine with sweet-smelling grapes*, *Gp*.4.9.
μῠροφεγγής, ές, *shining with unguent*, φανίον *AP*12.83 (Mel.).
μῠροφόρος, ον, *bearing unguents*, Poll.10.119.
μῠροχριστος, ον, *anointed with unguent*, E.*Cyc*.501 (lyr.).
μῠροχροος, ον, *with anointed skin*, *AP*9.570 (Phld.).
μῠρουργός, ὁ, *perfume-maker*, Heph.Astr.2.19.16, Cypr. *mu-ro-wo-ro-ko* μυροϝοργός *Rantidi*.2.
μῠροψός, ὁ, *unguent-maker*, *MAMA*3.289a, 448, 699, see also μυρ-εψός.
μῠρόω, rarer form for μυρίζω, in Pass., Ar.*Ec*.1117 (v.l.), Megasth.ap.Str.15.1.58, Ath.1.9e.
μύρρα, ἡ, Aeol. for σμύρνα (q.v.), Sapph.163 = p.78 Lobel; in Att. Prose, Thphr.*HP*7.6.3, cf. Gal.19.123. (Bab. *murru*.)
II. = μυρρίς, Dsc.4.115, Plin.*HN*24.154.
μυρραῖος, α, ον, *of the myrrh-tree*, *AP*4.1.29 (Mel., cj.).
μυρρῐνάκανθος [ᾰκ], ὁ, = μυρσίνη ἀγρία, *Gloss*.
μυρρῐνάω, *long for myrtle-wreaths*, which were the badges of certain offices, hence comically for ἀρχοντιάω, Sch.Ar.*V*.857, Hsch.
μυρρῐνη, ἡ, v. μυρσίνη.
μυρρῐνης οἶνος, v. μυρίνης.
μυρρῐνίτης [ῑτ], ου, ὁ, = μυρσινίτης, dub. cj. in Ael.*VH*12.31.
μυρρῐνος, η, ον, Att. for μύρσινος.
Μυρρῐνοῦς, οῦντος, ὁ, name of a deme of Attica, Str.9.1.22: **Μυρρινούσιος,** ὁ, *an inhabitant of it*, *IG*1.335.42, Aeschin.1.98, etc.:—but **Μυρρινοῦττα,** ἡ, another deme, *IG*2.872, 2.896.45, al.
μυρρῐνών, ῶνος, ὁ, v. μυρσινών.
μυρρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *sweet cicely*, *Myrrhis odorata*, Dsc.4.115: **μυρίς,** Thphr.*CP*6.9.3.
μυρρίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, (μύρρα) *stone of the colour of myrtle-juice*, Plin.*HN*37.174.
μυρσεών, ῶνος, ὁ, = *murtetum*, *Gloss*.
μυρσῐνᾶτον ἔλαιον, oil *flavoured with myrtle-juice*, Aët.1.120, Alex.Trall.8.1: μυρσινᾶτον, τό, name of a plaster, Aët.15.42.
μυρσῐνέλαιον, τό, *myrtle oil*, Dsc.1.39 tit.
μυρσῐνεών, ῶνος, ὁ, *myrtle-grove*, Aq., Sm.Za.1.8.
μυρσῐνη [ῐ], Att. **μυρρίνη** *IG*1.313.150, 2.949.18, 1235.14, Thphr.*HP*1.14.4, etc.: ἡ:—*myrtle*, *Myrtus communis*, Archil.29, Lysipp.9, Alex.98.25, Arist.*HA*627^{b}18; μυρσίνας στέφανος Pi.*I*.8(7).74, cf. *IG* ll.cc.; μυρσίνης φόβη E.*Alc*.172.
2. μ. ἀγρία *Butcher's broom, Ruscus aculeatus*, Dsc.4.144.
II. *myrtle-branch*, Hdt.1.132, 8.99, al., Apolloph.5.2.
2. *myrtle-wreath*, Pherecr.108.25, Ar.*V*.861, *Nu*.1364, etc.; cf. σκόλιον.
3. in pl., *the myrtle-wreath-market*, ἐν ταῖς μ. Id.*Th*.448.
III. v. μύρσινος 11.2.
μυρσῐνινος, η, ον, = μύρρινος, *of myrtle*, Dsc.1.39, Aët.15.42. **-ίτης** [ῑτ] οἶνος, ὁ, *wine flavoured with myrtle*, Dsc.5.29.
II. Subst. μ., ὁ, a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.174.
2. *myrtle spurge*, *Euphorbia Myrsinites*, Dsc.4.164.5, also τιθύμαλλος μ. Afric.*Cest*. p.15 V.
μυρσῐνοειδής, ές, *myrtle-like*, ὄζοι *h.Merc*.81, cf. Gal.12.31.
II. Medic., *shaped like a myrtle leaf*, of an incision, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.47, Aët.15.5. Adv. -δῶς Heliod.ap.Orib.44.8.24, Gal.10.886, *Hippiatr*.16.
III. μυρσινοειδές, τό, = κληματίς, Dsc.4.7.
μύρσῐνος, Att. **μύρρῐνος,** η, ον, = μύρτινος, *of myrtle*, [μύρον] Thphr.*Od*.27; ὄζος Call.*Dian*.202; ἔλαιον Androm.ap.Gal.13.687, al., cf. *PPetr*.2 p.114 (iii B.C.).
II. Subst. μύρρινος, ὁ, = μυρσίνη 1.1, Thphr.*HP*1.3.3, al.
2. μυρσίνη (with or without σμίλη), ἡ, *convex scalpel*, Gal.2.477, al.
3. μύρρινον, τό, *upper part of membrum virile*, Ar.*Eq*.964.
μύρσῐνών, Att. **μυρρινών,** ῶνος, ὁ, *myrtle-grove*, Id.*Ra*.156, Aesop.194, Philostr.*Im*.2.1.
μύρσος· κόφινος ὦτα ἔχων, ὃς καὶ ἄρριχος Hsch., cf. Call.*Fr*.756 Pf.
μυρτάκανθος [ᾰκ], ὁ, = μυρσίνη ἀγρία, Dsc.4.144.
μυρτᾰλίς, ίδος, ἡ, Lacon. for ὀξυμυρρίνη, Hsch.
μυρτὰς ὄγχνη, a kind of *pear-tree*, *Pyrus cordata*, Nic.*Th*.513 (ὄχνης codd.).
II. μυρτάς, άδος, ἡ, = μυρτίδανον II, Gal.12.82.
Μυρτάτης, ου, ὁ, epith. of Apollo, *SEG*23.655 (Paphos, iii B.C.).
μυρτεών, ῶνος, ὁ, = *murtetum*, *Gloss*.
μύρτη, ἡ, = *murta*, ib.
μυρτήνη, v. μυρτίνη.
μυρτία, ἡ, = μύρτος, Hsch.
μυρτίδᾰνον, τό, *a myrtle-like plant*, Hp.*Mul*.1.34.
II. *warty excrescence on the stem of the myrtle*, like the kermes berries on the holm-oak, Dsc.1.112, Plin.*HN*23.164.
III. *seed of the Persian pepper-tree*, Hp.*Mul*.2.205, Gal.19.106.
2. an Indian or Persian fruit used as pepper, Diosc.Gloss.ap.Gal. l.c.
μυρτίλωψ· ζῷόν τι, Hsch.
μυρτίνη [ῑ], ἡ, a sort of *olive*, Nic.*Al*.88: **μυρτήνη,** Hsch.
II. = μυρτάς I, Nic.*Al*.355.
μύρτῐνος, η, ον, *of myrtle*, στέφανος Eub.99; [μύρον] Thphr.*Od*.28.
μύρτίς, ίδος, ἡ, = μύρτον I, Diph.79 (pl.), Plb.12.2.3 (pl.), *Gp*.11.8 tit. (pl.).
II. = μυρτίδανον II, Orib.*Eup*.2.1.
μύρτίτης [ῑ], ὁ, a species of τιθύμαλλος, = μυρσινίτης 11.2, Thphr.*HP*9.11.9, Crateuas ap.Sch. Nic.*Th*.617, Ps.-Dsc.4.18 (p.311 W.).

2. μ. οἶνος, = μυρσινίτης I, Dsc.5.28, Heras ap. Gal.13.297, *CIL*4.5593 (-είτης); μ. alone, *IGRom*.1.515 (Italy), cf. Artem.1.66.

μυρτομῐγής, ές, *mixed with myrtle-berries*, *Gp*.4.4.

μύρτον, τό, *myrtle-berry*, Pherecr.148, Ar.*Av*.160, 1100, Pl.*R*.372c, Theopomp.Com.67, Antiph.179.4, Thphr.*HP*1.12.1, *Char*.11.4, etc.

2. = μυρσίνη, Archil.164.

II. *pudenda muliebria*, Ar.*Lys*.1004, Ruf.*Onom*.111, Poll.2.174, *AP*7.406 (Theodorid.).

μυρτοπέτᾰλον, τό, = πολύγονον ἄρρεν, Ps.-Dsc.4.4, Plin.*HN*27.113.

μυρτοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *seller of myrtle-berries*, *Sammelb*.727 (i B.C.).

μύρτος, ἡ, *myrtle, Myrtus communis*, Simon.10 (pl.), Scol.11, *IG*5(2).514.14 (Lycosura, ii B.C.), etc.

II. *twig* or *spray of myrtle*, Pi.*I*.4(3).70; στέφανος μύρτων Ar.*Ra*.330 (lyr.).

III. = μύρτον I, *Gp*.11.8.

2. = μύρτον II, Hsch.

μυρτόσπληνον, τό, = μυοσωτίς, Ps.-Dsc.4.86 codd.

μυρτόχειλα, τά, *labia majora pudendorum*, Ruf.*Onom*.112:—also **-χειλίδες,** αἱ, Poll.2.174.

μύρτων, ωνος, ὁ, (μύρτον II) nickname of *a debauchee*, Luc.*Lex*.12.

μυρτωτή, ἡ, a kind of vase *patterned with myrtle-sprays*, *AJA*31.349.

μύρω [ῡ], Ep. Verb, Act. only impf., *flow, trickle*, δάκρυσι μῦρον they *trickled* with tears, of poisoned arrows, Hes.*Sc*.132.

II. elsewh. always in Med. **μύρομαι** (in early Ep. only pres. and impf.), *melt into tears, shed tears*, πολέες δ' ἀμφ' αὐτὸν ἑταῖροι μύρονθ' Il.19.6; κλαίοντέ τε μυρομένω τε 22.427; γοόωσά τε μυρομένη τε 6.373, cf. Od.19.119; ἐλεὸν μύρετο Hes.*Op*.206: aor.1 subj.2 sg. μύρηαι Theoc.16.31.

2. later, of a river, *flow*, ῥείθροισι .. μύρεται Σίνις Lyc.982, cf. A.R.2.372; αἵματι μ. *trickle* with blood, Id.4.666.

3. c. acc., *weep for, bewail*, Bion1.68: aor.1 inf. μύρασθαι and 3 sg. ἐμύρατο (s.v.l.), Mosch.3.73, 90.

μῡρῳδέω, = foreg.11.3, Hsch. (μυρᾳδεῖ cod.).

μῠρώδης, ες, *like unguent*, Sch.Luc.*Lex*.8.

μῠρωμα, ατος, τό, *ointment spread for use*, Ar.*Ec*.1117, cf. Eust.1295.20.

μῦς, ὁ (even of the female, Philem.126; ὁ θῆλυς [μ.] Ael.*NA*12.10); gen. μῠός Cratin.53, Alc.Com.22; acc. μῦν Arcesil.1 D.; voc. μῦ *AP*11.391 (Lucill.); nom. pl. μύες [ῠ] Ar.*Ach*.762, Anaxandr.41.61 (anap.), μῦες dub. in Epich.44, also μῦς Antiph.193, Herod.3.76; acc. pl. μύας [ῠ] Epich.42.5, Posidipp.14, μῦς Hdt.2.141, Philyll.13; dat. pl. μῦσί Hdn.Gr.2.642, μῠσί(ν) Batr.174, 178, al.:—*mouse* or *rat*, Batr.173, etc.: sg. in collect. sense, οὐδὲ τὸμ μῦν ἑτοιμάζονται θηρεύειν *PCair.Zen*.300.17 (iii B.C.); μ. ἀρουραῖος literally the *field-mouse*, but prob. *hamster, Cricetus vulgaris*, Hdt. l.c.; prov., μ. πίττης γεύεται, of one who tempted by some apparent good finds himself in inextricable difficulties, 'burn one's fingers', 'catch a Tartar', D.50.26; μῦς .. γεύμεθα πίσσας Theoc.14.51; ὅκως χώρης οἱ μῦς ὁμοίως τὸν σίδηρον τρώγουσιν, i.e. for lack of food, Herod. l.c., cf. Antig.Car.ap.St.Byz. s.v. Γύαρος; κατὰ μυὸς ὄλεθρον, of a lingering death, Philem.211, Men.219, cf. (s.v.l.), Ael.*NA*12.10; μ. λευκός a *lewd* person, Philem.126.

2. *jerboa, Dipus aegyptiacus*, Hdt.4.192, Arist.*HA*581[a]3, al. μ. ἐλιοί *dormice*, *Edict.Diocl*.4.38, v. ἐλειός.

II. a shell-fish, *mussel*, A.*Fr*.34, Philyll. l.c., Arist.*HA*547[b]11 (s.v.l.), al., prob. in *PCair.Zen*.82.11 (iii B.C.).

III. a large kind of *whale*, Arist.*HA*519[a]23 (s.v.l.); but μ. θαλάττιος *file-fish, Balistes capriscus*, = Lat. *mus marinus*, Ael.*NA*9.41, cf. Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.8.355f, Marc.Sid.30, Opp.*H*.1.174; μ. θ. Prob. sea-water *mussel*, Heraclid.Tar.ap.Ath.3.120d.

IV. *muscle* of the body, Hp.*de Arte*10, Arist.*Pr*.885[a]37, Theoc.22.48, etc.

V. *gag, muzzle* (sts. taken as separate word), Herod.3.85, 5.68.

VI. μυὸς ὦτα, v. μυοσωτίς. (Cf. Skt. *mūṣ*, Lat. *mūs*, OHG., OE., ONorse *mūs*; the signf. *muscle* (IV supr.) belongs also to OHG., OE., ONorse *mūs*, Dutch *muis*, and to the Dim., Lat. *musculus*, cf. OSlav. *myšica* 'arm' (lit. 'little mouse'); cf. σμῦς.)

μύσαγμα [ῠ], ατος, τό, = μύσος, A.*Supp*.995, *PMag*.4.2576, 2645.

μύσάζω, = μυσάττομαι Aq.1Ki.25.26.

μύσακτέον, *one must abominate*, f.l. in Antyll. or Heliod.ap.Orib.50.3.9 (leg. ἐναίμως ἀκτέον).

μυσάλμης, ου, ὁ, *one who lives very cheaply*, Eust.1828.15, cf. 1507.2, μυσάλμαι· πολὺ πεινῶντες καὶ ‹τὰ εὐτελέστατα› (‹ὁτιοῦν› *La*.) ἐσθίοντες Hsch.

μῠσᾰρία, ἡ, *loathsomeness*, Sm.*Ez*.16.58.

μῠσᾰρός, ά, όν, (μύσος) *foul, dirty*: hence, *loathsome, abominable*, αἷμα μητρός E.*Or*.1624, cf. LXXLe.18.23 (v.l. μυσερός); μ. μηδέν Hdt.2.37: Sup., -ώταται πράξεις Phld.*Sto*.339.2.

2. of persons, *defiled, polluted*, E.*Med*.1393 (anap.), *El*.1350 (anap.), Ar.*Lys*.340, Theoc.2.20. Adv. -ρῶς f.l. for μυστικῶς in Zos.4.3.

Μῡσάρχης, ου, ὁ, *leader of the Mysians*, LXX2Ma.5.24.

μῠσᾰρωπός, όν, *foul-looking*, Man.4.316.

μῠσάττομαι, fut. μυσαχθήσομαι Luc.*DMeretr*.11.3: aor. ἐμυσάχθην E.*Med*.1149, Luc.*Somn*.8: also aor.1 part. Med. μυσαξάμενος Ph.2.301: (μύσος):—*feel disgust at, loathe*, c. acc., Hp.*Morb*.2.48, E. l.c., X.*Cyr*.1.3.5; ὡς ἐπὶ τέρατι Luc.*Prom.Es*4.

μῠσαχέων, gen. pl., name of a kinship group at Naupactus, *IG*9.718.22, 28 (Locris, v B.C.).

μῠσαχθής, ές, poet. for μυσαρός, Nic.*Th*.361, *AP*9.253 (Phil.).

μῠσαχνός, ή, όν, *polluted, defiled*, Hippon105.10 W. Hsch.: in fem., *prostitute*, Archil.209 W.

μυσαχρόν· μυσαρόν, μυσαχθές Hsch.

μῠσερός, ά, όν, late form of μυσαρός, Man.4.269, *EM*535.32, v.l. in LXXLe.18.23.

μυσή, ἡ, = μυσόν, Arr.*Fr*.59 J.

μυσημίεκτον, τό, *half a* ἡμίεκτον, Hsch.

μῠσητός, ή, όν, (μύσος) = μυσαρός, *Gloss*.

Μῡσία, ἡ, *Mysia*, Hdt.160.4, X.*An*.7.8.8, etc.

II. Lat. *Moesia*, *SEG*31.1116, J.*BJ*4.10.6, Plu.*Oth*.4, etc.

μυσία, ἡ, title of Demeter derived from sq.1, Corn.*ND*28.

μῠσιάω, = κεκορῆσθαι, Corn.*ND*28.

II. (μύζω A) *breathe hard*, esp. during copulation, Hsch. (μύσειαν cod.).

III. = σιλλαίνω. Id.

μῡσίδδω, Lacon. for μυθίζω (q.v.).

μυσίδιον, τό, (written μυσίδην) Iambl.Alch.286.18, 288.3, dim. of μίσυ I.

μυσικαρφί, Adv. expld. by μεμυκότως καὶ ξηρῶς Cratin.267; but perh. rather from pr. n. **Μυσίκαρφος,** cf. Apolloph.8.

μυσίνη· ὁ κατοικίδιος πυλών, Hsch.

Μύσιος [ῡ], α, ον, *Mysian*: βόα τὸ Μύσιον (sc. θρήνημα) A.*Pers*.1054 (lyr.), στιχάριον *M.PWash*.58.5 (v A.D.).

μύσις [ῠ], εως, Ion. ιος, ἡ, (μύω) *closing*, ὑστέρης Aret.*SD*2.1, cf. Dsc.1.32 (pl.); στομίων, στομάχου, πόρων, Gal.6.218, 7.249, 10.602.

μυσκέλενδρα, τά, *mouse-dung*, Dsc.*Eup*.2.118, Poll.5.91, Hsch.: sg., Phot. (μυσικ- cod.): Att. word, acc. to Moer.p264 P.

μύσκελος· στραβόπους Cyr., cf. pers. n. Μύσκελος *GDI*345.75, Μύσκων Th.8.85.3.

μυσκλίον, τό, = μύσκλον, Orib.*Syn*.6.43, Paul.Aeg.2.53.

μύσκλοι· σκολιοί, Hsch.

II. = οἱ πυθμένες τῶν ξηρῶν σύκων, Id.

μύσκλον, τό, = μύξα (B), Orib.*Syn*.6.43.

μύσκος, ὁ, Dim. of μῦς, for μυΐσκος, Hdn.Gr.1.148.

II. μύσκος· μίασμα, κῆδος, Hsch.

μύσον· τὴν ἀξίνην (Mysian), Hsch. (leg. ὀξύην): **μυσόν,** τό, Mysian word, = ὀξύη, Arr.*Fr*.59 J., Str.*Chr*.12.56.

μύσος [ῠ], εος, τό, *uncleanness, defilement*, Emp.128.9, A.*Ch*.650 (lyr.), *Eu*.839 (lyr.), S.*OT*138, E.*HF*1155, Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.1: and in later Prose, as D.S.1.21, *SIG*985.38 (Philadelphia, i A.D.), Porph.*Abst*.2.11, Dam.*Isid*.108, Sch.Luc.*JTr*.8.

μῠσός, ή, όν, = μυσαρός, Hsch.

μῡσός, ὁ, *Mysian*, A.*Pers*.52 (anap.), etc.: proverbially feeble and effeminate, whence prov. Μυσῶν λεία, i.e. *a prey to all*, of anything that can be plundered with impunity, Stratt.35, D.18.72, Arist.*Rh*.1372^{b}33; ὁ Μυσῶν ἔσχατος the most worthless of men, Magn.5, cf. Philem.77, Men.55; τῶν λεγομένων Μ. ὁ ἔσχατος Pl.*Tht*.209b; εἴ σοι Μυσόν γε ἥδιον καλεῖν Id.*Grg*.521b, cf. E.*Fr*.704.

μῠσόω, *pollute*, Aq., Sm., Thd.1Ki.25.33.

μύσπαλα, *mousetrap*, Hsch.

μυσπαλοίματα· τὰ κατάλοιπα τῶν ἀλουμένων, Id.

μύσπαν· μύξαν, οἱ δὲ τὸ μυὸς τρόπον ἀναστρέφεσθαι, Id.

μυσπίην· μυχοισμόν (fort. μοιχισμόν), μύσαγμα, Id.

μυσπολέω, (μῦς) *run about like a mouse*, Ar.*V*.140.

μύσσομαι, fut. μύξομαι Epic. in *Arch.Pap*.7.5:—*blow the nose*, μύσσονται δὲ οὐδέν Hp.*Vict*.3.70:—Act. (dub. in Hsch.) is only found in compds. ἀπο-, προ-μύττω. (Cf. μυκτήρ, μύξα (A); Skt. *muncáti* 'let go', Lat. *e-mungo*.)

μυσσοτόν· πάθος περὶ τὴν ὄψιν, Hsch.

μυσσωτά· γέλοια, Id.

μυσσωτεύματα· ἀρτύματα, Id.; cf. μυττωτεύω.

μυσσ‹ωτ›ότριβον· ἀλετρίβανον, Id.

μυστᾰγωγέω, *initiate*, c. acc. pers., Porph.*Abst*.2.53, Ach.Tat.2.19, *SIG*900.49 (Panamara, iv A.D.): c. dupl. acc., τινά τι Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.22; opp. μυεῖσθαι, Plu.2.795e: abs., Alciphr.1.19, Porph.*Antr*.6:—Pass., Vett.Val.172.31.

2. *celebrate sacred rites*, Paus.Dam.p156 D.

II. metaph., *act as a guide* or *cicerone*, Str.17.1.38, Alciphr.3.31.

μυστᾰγωγία, ἡ, *initiation into the mysteries*, Plu.*Alc*.34, Vett.Val.359.22, Jul.*Or*.5.172d.

II. *mystical doctrine*, Iamb.*Myst*.1.1; ἡ Χαλδαίων μ. Dam.*Pr*.131, cf. Procl.*in Prm*.p779 S. (μυσταγορίας codd.).

III. *divine worship*, Just.*Nov*.58.

IV. fig., of initiation into the business of taxfarming, *PTeb*.812.5 (ii B.C.).

μυστᾰγωγός, όν, (μύστης, ἄγω) *introducing* or *initiating into mysteries*, *IG*5(1).1390.149 (Andania, i B.C.), Plu.*Alc*.34, etc.

2. generally, *teacher, guide*, βίου Men.550, cf. Him.*Or*.15.3.

3. in Sicily, = περιηγητής, *cicerone*, esp. at temples, Cic.*Verr*.4.59.132.

4. *Christian priest*, Men.Prot.p111 D., Just.*Nov*.137.1.

μυστάδης· εἶδός τι, καὶ φατρία μάντεων, Hsch.

μύσταξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, cf. βύσταξ:—*upper lip* or *moustache*, Stratt.65, Eub.113, Theoc.14.4, LXX2Ki.19.24(25); the Spartan Ephors on coming into office issued an edict, κείρεσθαι τὸν μύστακα καὶ προσέχειν τοῖς νόμοις, Arist.*Fr*.539.

μυσταπάγη, ἡ, *mousetrap*, Hsch.

μυστάρχης, ου, ὁ, *chief of* μύσται *CIG*3662 (Cyzicus), 3803.10 (Bithynia), *SEG*24.1050 (Moesia, ii A.D.).

μυσταρχικός (sc. βωμός), *of* or *for a* μυστάρχης, Robert *Ét. Anat*.291 (Amastris).

μυστέα, ἡ, a kind of game, Hsch.

μυστηγορία, ἡ, *mystical discourse*, Procl.*in Prm*. p. 779.15.

μυστηλᾰσία, ἡ, *driving of initiates*, Ἐλευσῖνάδε Philicus in *Stud.Ital*.9.45 (pl.).

μυστηριάζω, *initio*, *Gloss*.

μυστηριακός, ή, όν, = μυστηρικός, Ptol.*Tetr*.163, 167 (both of persons), Sch.Ar.*Pl*.27 (Sup.).

μυστηριάρχης, ον, ὁ, = μυστάρχης, *CIG*3666.6 (Cyzicus, dub.), *TAM*4(1).262.

μυστηριασμός, ὁ, *initiation*, Eust.1854.46, al.

μυστηρικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for mysteries*, χοιρία Ar.*Ach*.747.

μυστηριον, τό, (μύστης, μυέω) *mystery* or *secret rite*: mostly in pl., τὰ μ. *the mysteries*, first in Heraclit.14, cf. Hdt.2.51 (of *the mysteries* of the Cabiri in Samothrace), etc.; esp. those of Demeter at Eleusis, A.*Fr*.479, S.*Fr*.804, E.*Supp*.173, Ar.*Ra*.887, etc.; μυστηρίοις τοῖς μείζοσιν, τοῖς ὀλείζοσιν μ., *IG*1.6.93, 96; but usu., τὰ μελάλα, τὰ μικρὰ μ., Sch.Ar.*Pl*.846, cf. *IG*1.313.144, 2.1672.4, Pl.*Grg*.497c, etc.; πρὸ τῶν μεγάλων μ. τὰ μικρὰ παραδοτέον Iamb.*Protr*.2; ἀπιέναι πρὸ τῶν μ., i.e. before you have reached the heart of the matter, Pl.*Men*.76e; τὰ τῆς θεοῦ (sc. Μεγάλης Μητρὸς) μ. *OGI*540.21 (Pessinus, i A.D.); οἱ θεοὶ οἷς τὰ μ. ἐπιτελεῖται *IG*5(1).1390.2

(Andania, i B.C.); τὰ μ. ποιεῖν And.1.11, Lys.14.42, cf. Th.6.28 (Pass.); μ. ἐρεῖν And. l.c.: later in sg., *PMag.Leid.W*.3.42 (ii/iii A.D.), applied also to Chr. rites, Just.*Nov*.123.31, al.

2. *mystic implements* and *ornaments*, σεμνὰ στεμμάτων μυστήρια E.*Supp*.470; esp. *properties*, such as were carried to Eleusis at the celebration of the mysteries, ὄνος ἄγω μυστήρια, prov. of an over-loaded beast, Ar.*Ra*.159.

b. later, *object used in magical rites*, *talisman*, δότε πνεῦμα τῷ ὑπ᾽ ἐμοῦ κατεσκευασμένῳ μ. *PMag.Leid.V*.10.19 (iii/iv A.D.).

c. *hall used by* μύσται, *Sardis*7(1).17.6.

d. *tomb*, *SEG*31.1388 (Syria, Jewish).

3. metaph., ὕπνος, τὰ μικρὰ τοῦ θανάτου μ. Mnesim.11; τῆς Ῥωμαίων ἀρχῆς σεμνὸν μ., of the military *sacramentum*, Hdn.8.7.4: generally, *mystery*, *secret*, Pl.*Tht*.156a; μυστήριόν σου μὴ κατείπῃς τῷ φίλῳ Men.695, cf. LXXSi.27.16, To.12.7; προσήγγειλε τὰ μ. τοῖς πολεμίοις ib.2Ma.13.21; μυστήρια βίου Sor.1.3; τοὐμὸν τὸ μ. [the remedy] is my *secret*, Aret.*CD*2.7: hence, of a medicine, Gal.13.96, Alex.Trall.5.4.

b. *secret sign*, *PVindob*. G30052 + 13607.11 (*Pap.Flor*. VII 337, *c*.A.D. 300).

4. *secret revealed by God*, i.e. *religious* or *mystical truth*, *Corp.Herm*.1.16, etc.; τὰ μ. τῆς βασιλείας τῶν οὐρανῶν Ev.Matt.13.11; πνεύματι λαλεῖν μυστήρια 1Ep.Cor.14.2; τὸ μ. τῆς ἀνομίας the *mystery* of iniquity, 2Ep.Thess.2.7; τὸν Ἀντιπάτρου βίον οὐκ ἂν ἁμάρτοιτις εἰπὼν κακίας μ. J.*BJ*1.24.1; esp. of the Gospel or parts of it, τὸ μ. τοῦ εὐαγγελίου Ep.Eph.6.19, cf. 3.9, Ep.Col.1.26, al.; *symbol*, τὸ μ. τῶν ἑπτὰ ἀστέρων Apoc.1.20, cf. 17.7.

5. σύνηθές τι μ. some vulgar *superstition*, Sor.1.4.

II. Dionysius the tyrant called *mouse-holes* μυστήρια (μῦς, τηρεῖν), Ath.3.98d.

μυστηρίς, ίδος, pecul. fem. of μυστηρικός, τελεταί *AP*7.9 (Damag.).

μυστηριώδης, ες, *like mysteries*, τελεταί Plu.2.10e, cf. 996b; δια-πράττεσθαι τὰ μ. πράγματα (euphem.) Steph.*in Hp*.1.100 D.; of a remedy, Alex.Trall.1.15.

μυστηριωδία, ἡ, *mysticism*, Sch.Luc.*Lex*.7.

μυστηριῶτις, ιδος, ἡ, *of* or *for the mysteries*: μ. σπονδαί an armistice *during the Eleusinian mysteries*, Aeschin.2.133, 138; ἡμέραι *IG*2.1338.9; μ. τελεταί Alciphr.2.3.16; ὧραι Philostr.*VA*5.6.

μύστης, ου, ὁ, (μυέω) *one initiated*, Heraclit.14, *AP*9.147 (Antag. or Simon.), Arist.*Ath*.56.4, etc.; τοῖς μύστησιν καὶ τοῖς ἐπόπτησιν *IG*1.6.49; ὁ τῶν μ. κῆρυξ X.*HG*2.4.20; τὰ μυστῶν ὄργια E.*HF*613: c. gen., Διὸς Ἰδαίου μύστης Id.*Fr*.472.10 (anap.), cf. *IG*3.700; λύχνον μύστην σῶν θέτο παννυχίδων *AP*6.162 (Mel.); μ. ἀποκρύφων Vett.Val.7.30, al.: as Adj., μ. χοροί Ar.*Ra*.370; μ. λύχνος *AP*7.219 (Pomp. Jun.), μύστα λέων *SEG*30.1562 (epigr. on image of lion, w. ref. to grade in Mithraism).

2. a name of Dionvsus, Paus.8.54.5; of apollo, Artem.2.70.

μυστικός, ή, όν, *connected with the mysteries*, τέλος A.*Fr*.387; μ. Ἴακχος the *mystic* chant Iacchus, Hdt.8.65; χοῖροι Ar.*Ach*.764; αὔρα τις εἰσέπνευσε -ωτάτη Id.*Ra*.314; βίοτος μ. *IG*3.172.6; μ. λόγοι Phld.*Ir*.p.46 W.; τὰ μ. *the mysteries*, Th.6.28, 60; ἡ -κή (sc. παράδοσις) *mystical doctrine*, Procl.*in Prm*.p.779 S., cf. eund.*in Ti*.3.12 D.; τὸ θεῖον καὶ μ. Dam.*Pr*.213; οἱ μ., = μύσται, Str.17.1.29: Comp. -ώτερος Luc.*Salt*.59: Sup. -ώτατος Ar.*Ra*. l.c., Dam.*Pr*.111. Adv. -κῶς, δικάζειν Poll.8.123 (fort. μυστικῶν *in cases relating to the mysteries*); *mystically*, μ. καὶ τελεστικῶς Hermog.*Id*.1.6, cf. D.S.5.77, Porph.*Antr*.4.

II. *private*, *secret*, Cic.*Att*.4.2.7 (Comp.). Adv. -κῶς Str.10.3.9, LXX3Ma.3.10, Vett.Val.46.11: Comp. -ώτερον, *scribere* Cic.*Att*.6.4.3.

μυστῐλάομαι, *sop bread in soup* or *gravy and eat it*, ὧ πλεῖστα … μεμυστιλημένοι .. ἐπ᾽ ὀλιγίστοις ἀλφίτοις Ar.*Pl*.627; ἐμυστιλᾶτο τοῦ ζωμοῦ Luc.*Lex*.5: metaph., ἀμφοῖν χειροῖν μυστιλᾶται τῶν δημοσίων *he scoops up* public money, Ar.*Eq*.827 (anap.):—as Pass., μυστίλας μεμυστιλημένας *scooped out*, ib.1168.

μυστῐλάριον, τό, Dim. of sq., Poll.6.87.

μυστῐλη, ἡ, *spoon*, Aret.*CA*1.4, 10, *CD*3, Ath.3.126a.

b. a crust of bread scooped out to the form of a spoon, Ar.*Eq*.1168, Pherecr.113.5 K.-A., Poll.6.87.

μύστιξ· ἅμα τῷ σκότει, Hsch.

μυστιονῑκης ου, ὁ, victor in some unidentified games or event, (cf. perh. μυστικὸς ἀγών, ἱερονίκης) *POxy.Hels*.25.31 (A.D. 264, sp. -νείκ-).

μυστῐπόλευτος, ον, *solemnized mystically*, Orph.*H*.76.7.

μυστῐπόλεύω, *solemnize mysteries*, μ. γαμήλια θεσμά Musae.142: abs., Orph.*H*.42.6.

μυστῐπόλος, ον, (μύστης, τελέω) *solemnizing mysteries*, *performing a mystic rite*, *IG*14.1018, *Rev.Ét.Anc*.31.311 (Thrace); μ. αἵματα *IG*14.1020; δαΐδες ib.3.172.8, masc. subst. Orph.*H*.18.18, 25.10, al.

μύστῐς, ἴδος, fem. of μύστης, *IG*3.914, Porph.*Antr*.18: usu. metaph., *initiate* or *initiator*, μ. νάματος ἡ Κύπρις *Anacreont*.4.12; πενίης μύστι, λάγυνε *AP*229 (Marc. Arg.); μ. τῆς τοῦ θεοῦ ἐπιστήμης, of Σοφία, LXXWi.8.4; [ψυχὴ] τῶν τελείων μ. τελετῶν Ph.1.173, μύστισι οὐν βάκχαις *POxy*.3723.13 (ii A.D.).

μυστογράφος [ᾰ], ὁ, *confidential clerk*, Lyd.*Mag*.3.18.

μυστοδόκος, ον, (μύστης, δεχομαι) *receiving the mysteries* or *the initiated*, μ. δόμος, i.e. Eleusis, Ar.*Nu*.303 (lyr.), *PMag*.20 ii 8.

μυστοδότης, ου, ὁ, = μυσταγωγός, Mesom.*Mus*.7.

μυστρικός, written μουστρικός, ὁ, *spoon-maker*, *MAMA*4.100 (Synnada, vi A.D.).

μυστρίον, τό, Dim. of μύστρον, Antyll.ap.Orib.8.6.9, Hero *Geom*.23.64, Eust.1368.51, = μυστίλη, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.627, *PMich*. XIV684.14 (vi A.D., sp. μιστ-); cf. mod. Gk. μυστρί.

μυστριοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *dealer in small spoons*, Nicopho19 (anap.).

μυστροθήκη, ἡ, *spoon-case*, *PCornell*33.13 (iii A.D.).

μύστρον, τό, = μυστίλη, Nic.*Fr*.68.8, cf. Ath.3.126a.

2. *spoon*, Hippoloch.ap.eund.4.129c, Dsc.3.22, *POxy*.921.25 (iii A.C.), etc.; μύστρου πλῆθος *spoon*ful, as a dose, Archig.ap.Orib.8.2.28, Herod.Med.ap.eund.8.3.2; μ. alone, as a measure, Gal.13.57, 19.770, *Hippiatr.Append*.p.446, *bricklayer's trowel*, *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 116.

μύστρος, ὁ, = foreg., Poll.6.87, Hero *Geom*.23.64.

μυσφόνον, τό, *mousetrap*, Hsch.

μύσχαι· αἱ μυχαί, Id.

μύσχης· εὖρος, ὡς Ἀμφίλοχος, Id.

μύσχλης· μύλος, Id.

μύσχον· τὸ ἀνδρεῖον καὶ γυναικεῖον μόριον, Id.

μῠσώδης, ες, *abominable*, Plu.*Tim*.5.

μῠσωτός, ὁ, = μυττωτός, Call.*Fr*.282.

μῡτᾰκισμός, ὁ, *fondness for the letter* μῦ, Donat. p.393 K., Serv. in eund. p.445 K., Mart.Cap.5.514, *Gloss*., etc. a fault of pronunciation, Diom. p.453 K. (pl.). (*moet-, moyt-, mot-, myot-*, etc., codd.).

μύτης (μύτις *La*.)· ἰχθὺς θήλεια ἥτις ἄρρενος οὐ νέμεται· καὶ ὁ ἐνεός· καὶ ὁ μὴ λαλῶν καὶ ὁ πρὸς τὰ ἀφροδίσια ἐκλελυμένος Hsch.

μυτικίζειν· κολάζειν, Id.

Μῠτῐλήνη, ἡ, *Mytilene*, the chief city of Lesbos, Hecat.140 J., etc.; Lesb. Μυτιλήνα *IG*12(2).1.7:—hence **Μῠτῐληναῖοι,** οἱ, *Mytileneans*, ib.1^2.60.1, 17: freq. written corruptly Μιτυλήνη, Μιτυληναῖοι.

μύτιλος, η, ον, v. μίτυλος.

μύτις, ιδος, ἡ, *that part of molluscs which answers to the liver*, Arist.*HA*524^b15, *PA*681^b20, Plu.2.978a.

II. *snout*, Eust.950.2, cf. mod. Gk. μύτη.

III. = μυττίς, Hp.ap.Gal.19.123, see also μύτης.

μύττακες· μύκαι, Σικελοί· Ἴωνες, (Λάκωνες vel Κρῆτες cj. *La*.), πώγωνα, Hsch.

μυττάλυτα· μεγάλα (-λου cod.), Id.

μυττάξασα· στενάξασα, Id.

μυττηκάζειν· ατένειν, Id.

μύττηξ, a bird, Id.

μυττιλανός· ἀπόπληκτος, Id.

μυττίς, ἡ, *the ink of the cuttle-fish*, Id.; cf. μύτις.

μυττός, όν, *dumb*, Hsch.

II. = γυναικεῖον αἰδοῖον, Id.

μύττω, Att. for μύσσω.

μυττωτεύω, *hash up, make mincemeat of*, τινα Ar.*V*.63.

μυττωτός, (Ion. **μυσσωτός,** only Hp.*Loc.Hom*.47, cf. μυσωτός), ὁ, *savoury dish of cheese, honey, garlic*, etc., mashed up into a sort of paste, Hippon.35.2, Anan.5.8, Hp. l.c., *Epid*.2.6.28, Eup.179, Ar.*Ach*.174, *Eq*.771, Thphr.*HP*7.4.11 (pl.), Dsc.2.152, Aret.*SD*2.9, title of work by Parthenius.

μῠχαίτατος, η, ον, irreg. Sup. of μύχιος, Arist.*Mu*.393^a32, St.Byz. s.v. Ἄλωρος: Comp. **μυχαίτερος** Hdn.*Epim*.166; formed like μεσαίτατος, παλαίτατος.

μυχάλμη· βυθὸς θαλάσσης, Phot.

μύχαλος [ῠ], = μύχατος, Τάρταρα Trag. in *PGrenf*.2.6 *Fr*.1.7; f.l. in E.*Hel*.189 (lyr.).

μῠχάς, άδος, ἡ, = μυχός, *Lyr.Adesp.Oxy*.15 ii 4.

μύχᾰτος [ῠ], η, ον, irreg. Sup. of μύχιος, A.R.1.170, Call.*Dian*.68, Ps.-Phoc.164, *AP*9.632; ἔντοσθεν μυχάτοιο δόμου *Klio*15.48 (Delph., iii B.C.), ἐνὶ μυχάτοισι δόμοιο Q.S.13.385 codd.

μῠχέστατος, η, ον, irreg. Sup. of μύχιος, Phot.

μυχθίζω, app. *moan noisily*, A.*Fr*.461 R. (perh. referring to ἀναμυχθίζομαι A.*Fr*.473, cf. ἐκ δὲ τοῦ μύζειν καὶ ὁ μυκτὴρ λέγεται καὶ ὁ μυγμὸς καὶ τὸ μυχθίζειν παρά τε Αἰσχύλῳ καὶ ἄλλοις Eust.440.25; see also ib. 1965.47), Call.*Dian*.61 (cj., codd. μυχθ-).

2. *make mouths, sneer*, χείλεσι μυχθίζοισα Theoc.20.13; σιμὰ σεσηρὼς μυχθίζεις *AP*5.178 (Mel.); μ. καὶ διαψιθυρίζω Plb.15.26.8.

μυχθισμός, ὁ, *snorting*, Hp.*Coac*.509; νεκρῶν E.*Rh*.789.

II. *mocking, jeering*, Aq.*Ps*.122 (123).4.

μυχθώδης, ες, *like one snorting*, πνεύματα μ. *hard-drawn* breath, Hp.*Coac*.529.

μύχιος [ῠ], α, ον, (also μύχιος, ον Arist.*Mu*.395^b31), (μυχός) *inward, inmost*, Hes.*Op*.523, v.l. in *Th*.991; μυχία Προποντίς *embayed*, A.*Pers*.876 (lyr.); πνοιαί A.R.2.742; μύχιόν τι ὑποκρώζειν Luc.*DMort*.6.4.

II. οἱ μ. θεοί, = Lat. *Penates*, D.H.1.67; also θεοὶ μ. coupled with Aphrodite μυχία, Ael.*NA*10.34; Μύχιος and Μυχία divinities at Hiera, *IG*12(2).484.13.—To this Adj. belong various irreg. Sups. (formed from the Subst. μυχός), μυχοίτατος, -αίτατος, -έστατος, -ώτατος, and μύχατος (qq.v.).

μυχλός· σκολιός, ὀχευτής, κτλ., Hsch.: Phocian word for *stallionass*, Id.; cf. μύκλα.

μυχμός, ὁ, (μύζω A) = μυγμός, *moaning, groaning*, Od.24.416.

μῠχόθεν, Adv. *from the inmost part of the house, from the women's chambers*, A.*Ag*.96 (anap.), *Ch*.35 (lyr.).

μῠχοῖ, only in Cypr. form **μοχοῖ** (q.v.).

μῠχοίτατος, η, ον, irreg. Sup. of μύχιος, ἷζε μυχοίτατος *in the farthest corner* he used to sit, Od.21.146.

μῠχόνδε, Adv. *to the far corner*, μεγάροιο ib.22.270.

II. *inwards*, Emp.100.23.

μῠχόνοος, ον, contr. **-νους,** ουν, *deep-souled, reserved*, Phot.

μῠχόομαι, *to be concealed in a nook*, Sch.Opp.*H*.4.182.

μῠχόπεδον, τό, *the depth of the earth, the abyss*, Phot.

μῠχοπόντιον, τό, name of a cave on the coast of the Black Sea, Amm.Marc.22.8.17.

μῠχορήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *speaking from the depths of the soul*, Phot.

μῠχός, ὁ, heterocl. pl. μυχά Call.*Del*.142, D.P.117, 128, etc.:—*innermost part, nook, corner*, μυχῷ δόμου ὑψηλοῖο Il.22.440; μ. σπείους γλαφυροῖο Od.5.226; μ. ἄντρου θεσπεσίοιο 13.363; μυχῷ Ἄργεος in *a recess* or in *the farthest nook* of Argos-land, of Mycenae, 3.263; of Ephyre, Il.6.152, cf. Pi.*N*.6.26; Τάρταρά τ' ἠερόεντα μυχῷ χθονός Hes.*Th*.119; τῆλε μυχῷ νήσων ἱεράων ib.1015; ἐν μυχῷ τῆς θήκης Hdt.3.16; μ. μαντεῖος Pi.*P*.5.68; κελαινὸς Ἄϊδος μ. γᾶς A.*Pr*.433 (lyr.): in pl., Κορίνθου ἐν μυχοῖς Pi.*N*.10.42; μυχοὶ χθονός or γῆς the infernal realms, E.*Supp*.926, *Tr*.952, etc.; μαντικοὶ μυχοί A.*Eu*.180; διὰ μυχῶν βλέπουσ' ἀεὶ ψυχή a soul that sees *in darkness*, i.e. is full of deceit, S.*Ph*.1013, φρένων .. ἐν μύχῳ Theoc.29.3.

2. *inmost part of a house*, ἐς μυχὸν ἐξ οὐδοῖο Od.7.96; μυχοῦ ἄφερκτος A.*Ch*.446 (lyr.; nisi leg. μυχῷ); τὸ φάρμακον .. ἐν μυχοῖς σῴζειν S.*Tr*.686; οὐ γὰρ ἐν μ. ἔτι no longer *hidden within the house* (for the doors were thrown open, cf. Sch.), Id.*Ant*.1293, cf. E.*Tr*.299.

b. *store-chamber*, Xenoph.2.22, Pi.*I*.1.56; ὧν μ. πλουτεῖ Phoen.2.18.

c. *granary*, *Tab.Heracl*.1.139.

3. *creek* running far inland, Hdt.2.11, 4.21; ἐς μυχοὺς ἁλός Pi.*P*.6.12; πόντιος μ. i.e. the Adriatic, A.*Pr*.839; ἐν τῷ κοίλῳ καὶ μ. τοῦ λιμένος Th.7.52; ἐν τοῖς ἄγκεσι καὶ μ. τῶν ὀρέων X.*An*.4.1.7; ἐν τῷ μ. τοῦ Ἀδρίου Arist.*Mir*.836[a]24.

μύχουρος [ῠ], ὁ, (οὖρος) *warder of the interior*, Lyc.373.

μυχώδης, ες, *full of recesses*, *cavernous*, E.*Ion*494 (lyr.).

μυχώτατος, irreg. Sup. of μύχιος, Sch.A.R.2.397.

μύω, fut. μύσω [ῠ] Lyc.988: aor. ἔμυσα, Eup.3 pl. μύσαν: pf. μέμῡκα: [ῡ in pres., Call.*Dian*.95, Nic.*Fr*.74.56: ῠ in aor., Il.24.637, S.*Ant*.421, E.*Med*.1183, exc. in later writers, as *AP*7.630 (Antiphil.), 9.558 (Eryc.): ῡ in pf., Il.24.420, *App.Anth*.4.39 (Leon.)]:

I. intr., *close, be shut*, of the eyes, οὐ γάρ πω μύσαν ὄσσε ὑπὸ βλεφάροισιν Il.24.637; ἐκ μύσαντος ὄμματος from *closed* eye, E. l.c.; of the mouth or any opening, τὰ τῶν διεξόδων στόματα ᾗ τὸ πτερὸν ὁρμᾷ συναυαινόμενα μύσαντα Pl.*Phdr*.251d; χεῖλος ἔμυσε *AP*7.630 (Antiphil.); μεμυκὼς χείλεα σιγῇ ib.15.40 (Cometas); τρηχὺς … μέμυκε πόρος ib.10.5 (Thyill.); of bivalve fish, opp. κεχηνέναι, Ath.3.93f; of flowers, κρόκος εἴαρι μύων Nic. l.c.; but also, *wither*, ἀστάχυσιν μεμυκόσιν ἐξ αὐχμοῦ καὶ ἀνομβρίας Ph.2.383: metaph., τῷ λιμῷ μαραινόμενοι καὶ μεμυκότες J.*BJ*6.5.1.

2. of persons or animals, *shut the eyes*, μύω τε καὶ δέδορκα S.*Fr*.774; πρὶν μύσαι id.*Inach.* (*fr*.269c24 R.), φαίνεται καὶ μύουσιν ὁράματα Arist.*de An*.428[a]16; οὐ μύοντα λαγωόν Call.*Dian*.95; μύσας as a preliminary to going through what is painful, παρέχειν μύσαντα εὖ καὶ ἀνδρείως Pl.*Grg*.480c, cf. S.*Ant*.421, Ar.*V*.988, Antiph.3: metaph., μύσας τῷ λογισμῷ Plu.*Pomp*.60.

3. metaph., *to be lulled to rest, abate*, of pain, ἀνατέτροφας ὅ τι καὶ μύσῃ S.*Tr*.1009 (lyr.); of storms, *AP*7.293 (Isid.Aeg.).

II. trans., *close, shut*, κανθούς ib.221; ὕπνος ἔμυσε κόρας ib.9.558 (Eryc.); τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς ποσως μ. Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.105; περὶ ὃ πᾶν ὄμμα μύομεν Dam.*Pr*.6, cf. Myc. *mu-jo-me-no* (part., prob. dat. sg.), but in sense as μυέω.

μυώδης, ες, *mouse-like*, τὸ δακεῖν μ. Plu.2.458c.

II. (μῦς IV) *muscular*, D.S.5.39, Ruf.*Onom*.96, Plu.2.733b, Arr.*Cyn*.6.2.

μυών [ῡ], ῶνος, ὁ, (μῦς IV) *cluster of muscles, muscle*, πρυμνὸν σκέλος, ἔνθα πάχιστος μυὼν ἀνθρώπου πέλεται Il.16.315, cf. 324 (pl.), A.R.4.1520, Theoc.25.149.

μυωνιά, ἡ, (μῦς I) prob. = μυωξία, as a term of reproach for *a lewd woman*, Epicr.9.4.

μυωξάρια, τά, f.l. for μυξάρια (q.v.), Hsch.

μυωξία, ἡ, *mouse-hole*, also a term of reproach, Id., Suid.; cf. μυωνιά, Gr.Naz.Ep.4.

μυωξός, ὁ, *dormouse*, Opp.*C*.2.574.

μῠωπάζω, *blink* the eyes, as shortsighted persons do: hence, *to be shortsighted*, metaph., 2Ep.Pet.1.9, Heph.Astr.3.45.2.

μῠωπη· ῥάμνος, Hsch.

μῠωπία, ἡ, = μυωξία, Arist.*HA*580[b]25, Ael.*VH*1.11.

II. = μυωπίασις, Aët.7.47 tit.

μῠωπίας, ὁ, *shortsighted person*, Poll.2.61, Paul.Aeg.3.22.

μῠωπίασις, ἡ, *short sight*, Gal.19.436.

μῠωπίζω, (μύωψ II. 2) *spur* or *good*, ἵππον X.*Eq*.10.1, 2, Palaeph.52: metaph., *spur on*, ἑαυτόν Plb.20.12.2; of athletes, γυμναστέοι συντόνως μυωπιζόμενοι cj. in Philostr.*Gym*.42; *to be stimulated*, μ. τὴν ὄψιν Alex.Aphr.*in Sens*.58.17.

II. Pass., (μύωψ II. 1) *to be teased by flies*, of a horse, X.*Eq*.4.5, *Eq.Mag*.1.16; βοῦς μυωπισθείς Aristaenet.2.18: metaph., τοῖς τοῦ πάθους κέντροις J.*AJ*7.8.1.

μῠωπός, ό, = μύωψ I, X.*Cyn*.3.2, 3.

μυωτόν, τό, *small arrow-head* (in Egypt), Paul.Aeg.6.88 (pl.).

μυωτός (A), ή, όν, either *made of mouse-skin*, or *embroidered with figures of mice*, χιτών (among the Armenians) Poll.7.60.

μυωτός (B), ή, όν, (μῦς IV) *furnished with muscles*, σάρκες Clearch.72.

μύωψ, ωπος, ὁ, ἡ, (μύω, ὤψ) *closing* or *contracting the eyes*, as shortsighted people do, and so, *shortsighted*, Arist.*Rh*.1413[a]4, *Pr*.959[a]3, [b]38, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.74, transf., of a flower which closes whien the sun is obscured, κόρκορον Nic.*Th*.626.

II. as Subst. **μύωψ** [ῠ, but ῡ Nic.*Th*.417, 736], ωπος, ὁ, *horse-fly, gadfly, Tabanus*, ὀξυστόμῳ μύωπι A.*Pr*.675; βοηλάτην μ. Id.*Supp*.307, cf. Pl.*Ap*.30e, Arist.*HA*528[b]31, 552[a]29, al.

2. *goad spur*, X.*Eq*.8.5; ἐν τοῖς μύωψι περιπατεῖν to walk in *spurs*, Thphr.*Char*.21.8; προσθεῖναι τοὺς μ. Plb.11.18.4, cf. *AP*5.202 (Asclep.); *ox-good*, βουσόος μ. Cerc.8.2, cf. Call.*Fr*.46, A.R.3.277.

3. metaph., *stimulant, incentive*, Luc.*Cal*.14, *Am*.2; τινος *to* a thing, ῥόμβον θιάσοιο μ. *AP*6.165 (Phal.); τὸν μύωπα ἐμβαλεῖν τινι Ach.Tat.7.4.

4. a plant growing in the Achelous, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.225.

5. *the little finger*, Sch.Opp.*H*.3.254.

μῶ, = ζητῶ, coined as etym. of many words, *EM*84.47, al.

II. = μῦ I, Democr.19, *BCH*29.483 (Delos, iii B.C.).

Μῶά, Lacon. for Μοῦσα (q.v.), esp. in sense of *musical contest*, *IG*5(1).256, al. (Sparta).

μώδα· ἄλφιτα σίτου, Hsch. (Perh. f.l. for Lat. *mola*).

μωδεῖ· λαλεῖ, ᾄδει, Id. (Perh. for Lacon. μωΐδδει = μουσίζει.)

μῶδιξ, ἡ, = σμῶδιξ, Id.

μωδύει· θάλπει, μωραίνει, ἐκλύει, Id. (leg. μωλύει).

μώδυξ· ἀπαίδευτος, Id. (leg. μῶλυξ).

μωδῶν, name of a stone found in the Tigris, Arist.*Mir*.846[a]32; cf. μυνδάν.

μωιδων, unexpld. wd., Pi. in Hdn.*fr*.7 H.; cf. Hsch. μῳδεῖ· λαλεῖ, ᾄδει.

μώϊον, τό, Egyptian word for a *receptacle, box* or *jar*, *PHib*.1.49.8, *PPetr*.3p.186 (iii B.C.); χαλκωμάτων *PSI*4.428.78 (iii B.C.); prob. also a measure of capacity, equinalent to 2 γόμοι (cf. T.Reekmans, *Sixth Century Account of Hay* (= *SB*9920), p.31 no.2), ἀχύρου μώϊα μα *Ostr. Bodl*.i 231 (ii B.C.): pl. written μώεια *PCair.Zen*.167.7 (iii B.C.); sg. written μούειον *POxy*.146.3 (vi A.D.); cf. μώστιον.

μωκάομαι, (μῶκος) *mimic*, and so, *ridicule*, Ael.*NA*1.29, Alciphr.1.33, 3.27: abs., μωκώμενος *in jest*, opp. πεποιθώς, Epicur.*Ep*.3p.62U., cf. Phld.*Vit*.p.38 J.; μωκωμένη διάλεκτος Agatharch.21; προσφορὰ μεμωκημένη (v.l. μεμωμ-) offering *made in mockery*, LXXSi.31(34).18:—Pass., ib.Je.28(51).18.—Act. only in Cyr. (Said to be formed from the sound made by a camel, κάμηλος μωκᾶται Anon.*de voc.animal.*in *Stud.Ital*.1.93; = *mugio*, *Gloss*.)

μωκεύω, = foreg., Zonar.

μωκημα, ατος, τό, *mockery*, LXXSi.31(34).18 (pl., v.l. μωμ-).

μωκία, ἡ, = foreg., Ael.*VH*3.19.

μωκίζω, *mock*, Suid.

μῶκος, ὁ, *mockery*, Anon.ap.Ath.5.187a, Simp.*in Epict*.p.58 D. (pl.).

μωκός, ὁ, *mocker*, Arist.*HA*491[b]17, *EM*593.7: as Adj., φίλος μ. LXXSi.36(33).6.

μῶλαξ, ακος, Lydian name for *wine*, Hsch.

μώλεια, τά, an Arcadian festival, Sch.A.R.1.164.

μωλέω, Cret. **μωλίω**, *contend, bring an action at law*, αἴ κα μωλῆ, αἰ δέ κ' ἀνφὶ δώλῳ μωλίωντι, *Leg.Gort*.1.14, 17; τὰ μωλιόμενα *the pleadings*, ib.5.44, al.; μωλιομένας τᾶδ δίκας *while* the case *is being pleaded*, ib.1.48:—Hsch. has μ‹ω›λεῖ· μάχεται, πικρανθήσεται, and μωλήσεται· μαχήσεται.

μωληθμός· μάχη Theognost.*Can*.60 A. (-λιθ- codd.).

μωλία, ἡ, *battle*, Hsch.; cf. μῶλος.

μῶλον, τό, kind of garlic, Plin.*HN*26.33; cf. μῶλυ II.

μῶλος, (A), ὁ, *toil and moil* of war, μῶλος Ἄρηος Il.2.401, etc.: also without Ἄρηος, 17.397, 18.188, Hes.*Sc*.257: once in Od., ξείνου καὶ Ἴρου μῶλος *struggle between* Irus and the stranger, 18.233; εὖτ' ἂν Ἄρης μῶλον συνάγῃ Archil.3.

μῶλος (B), ὁ, = Lat. *moles, mole, breakwater*, *Cod.Just*.10.30.4 pr.

μῶλῠ, τό, *moly*, a fabulous herb, Od.10.305, cf. *Com.Adesp*.641; cf. μῶλυς II.

II. in later writers, *garlic, Allium nigrum*, Thphr.*HP*9.15.7, Dsc.3.47; cf. μώλυζα.

2. a kind of πήγανον ἄγριον growing in Cappadocia, ib.46.

3. = ἠρύγγιον, Ps.-Dsc.3.21.

4. = στρύχνον ὑπνωτικόν, Plin.*HN*21.180. (Cf. Skt. *mū̆lam* 'root', *mū̆lakarma* 'magical use of roots'.)

μώλυγερ· τὰ ἄνοζα ξύλα, Hsch. (Prob. Lacon. for *μώλυγες.)

μώλυζα, ἡ, (μῶλυ II) a *head* of garlic, σκορόδων Hp.*Nat.Mul*.85; σκορόδου Id.*Mul*.1.78.

μωλύνω, v. μωλύω.

μῶλυξ, ῠκος, ὁ (Zacynth.), and **μωλυρός,** ά, όν, = sq., Hsch.

μῶλυς, υ, gen. ῠος, *soft, weak, feeble*, μ. ἐπιστείβων, of a serpent, Nic.*Th*.32, cf. Sch.

2. metaph., *weak in intellect, dull*, Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1014.58, Hsch. (who also has Comp.), cf. S.*Fr*.693; also μωλύτερον φαίνεσθαι τὸν λόγον Socr.*Ep*.30.14.

II. μῶλυς ῥίζα, = μῶλυ I, Lyc.679.

μύλῡσις, εως, ἡ, *imperfect boiling, parboiling, scalding, simmering*, opp. ἕψησις, Arist.*Mete*.381[a]12, al.; ἀπεψία τις ἡ μ. ἐστι Id.*GA*776[a]8; of rapidly growing cereals, ὥσπερ τὰ ἐπὶ τὸ ζέον ἐμβαλλόμενα τῶν ἑψομένων, οὐδεμίαν .. οὐδὲ κἀκεῖνα λαμβάνει μ., i.e. they 'cook' too suddenly, without 'simmering', Thphr.*CP*4.9.6. (Written **μώλυσις** and **μώλυνσις** in some codd. of Arist.*Mete*.379[a]2, [b]14, 381[a]12, 22; **μόλυνσις** in nearly all codd. of Id.*Mete*.381[b]14, *GA* l.c., Thphr. l.c.; cf. μωλύω.)

μύλῡτής, οῦ, ὁ, perh. *parboiler, simmerer*, metaph., ἐπέων Timo 41.

μύλῡτικός, ή, όν, *coming to a head*, of a tumour, prob. cj. in Praxag.ap.Orib.44.18.2.

2. -ή· φοβερά Hsch.

μύλῡτός, ή, όν, *putrefied*, μέλη prob. l. in Man.4.254.

μωλύω or **μωλύνω**, *boil imperfectly, parboil, scald, simmer*, πάσχει ὅπερ ἐν τοῖς ἑψομένοις τὰ μωλυνόμενα Arist.*GA*776[a]1 (μολυν- codd.); σκληρότερα μὲν τὰ μεμωλυσμένα γίγνεται τῶν ἑφθῶν Id.*Mete*.381[a]21 (v.l. μεμολ-); of a herb, μωλυθεῖσα πυρὶ σμαλερῷ Poet.*deherb*.101, cf. 138; of *half-roasted* meat, [κρέα] πρὸς ὀλίγον τῷ πυρὶ μεμωλυσμένα Hdt.2.19 (μεμολ- codd.).

II. of ulcers, *'go off the boil', fail to come to a head, subside, fade away*, σκληρὰ καὶ ἄπεπτα πάντα ἐμωλύνθη Hp.*Epid*.7.3 (v.l. ἐμολ-); συνελειαίνετο (v.l. ἐπεχλιαίνετο) ταῦτα, καὶ ἐμωλύνθη (v.l. κατεμωλύθη) καὶ οὐκ ἀπεπύησεν ib.2.2.6 (= ἠφανίσθη καὶ κατὰ βραχὺ ἀπεμαράνθη· οὕτως γὰρ καλεῖ τὸ τῆς ὀξείας κινήσεως καὶ μεταβολῆς παυσάμενον καὶ ἀποψυχθέν, Gal.17(1).328); μωλυόμενα· κατὰ βραχὺ ἀπομαραινόμενα, Hp.ap.Gal.19.124; μεμωλυσμένους (-μολ- codd.)· ἔνιοι μὲν τοὺς κατεψυγμένους, ἔνιοι δὲ τοὺς ἐσκιρρωμένους καὶ λιθώδεις ᾠήθησαν, Gal.19.121; of certain diseases, κατὰ τὴν ἀρχὴν ὑποβρύχιά τε καὶ μωλυνόμενα (μολ- codd.) φαίνεται latent and '*simmering*', Id.9.898; cf. μεμολυσμένως.

2. *relax*, μεμωλυσμένη· παρειμένη, Hsch. s.v. μῶλυς; μωλύεται· γηράσκει, Id.; μωλύειν· τὸ ἐκλύειν καὶ διέλκειν καὶ μαραίνειν, Phryn.*PS* p.89 B.; μωλύον κρέας· τὸ ἠρέμα διαχεόμενον καὶ μὴ συνεστός, ibid.; δι' οὗ μωλύονται αἱ ὁρμαὶ καὶ τὰ πάθη, as expl. of μῶλυ, Cleanth.ap.Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. μῶλυ.

III. also of ulcers, *become septic*, ἢν ἕλκος γένηται .., καὶ μὴ ταχὺ ὑγιανθῇ ἀλλὰ μωλυνθῇ (μολυνθῇ codd.; quod fort. legend.) Hp.*Steril*.213.

IV. f.l. for μολεύειν (q.v.) in Thphr.*HP*2.2.2 (μωλ- confirmed by the metre in Poet.*de herb*. ll.cc., and by Cleanth. l.c.; prob. derived from μῶλυς, cf. Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1014.58.)

μωλωπίζω, *beat and bruise severely*, τινα Aq.*Ca*.5.7:—Pass., μεμωλωπισμένος *marked with stripes*, Plu.2.126c.

II. *resemble mosquito bites*, Herod.Med.ap.Aët.5.129.

μωλωπικός, ή, όν, *suitable for weals*, Gal.19.139.

μώλωψ, ωπος, ὁ, *mark of a stripe, weal, bruise*, Hyp.*Fr*.200, Arist.*Pr*.889[b]10, LXXIs.53.5, D.H.16.5, Plu.2.565b, etc.; of an eruption resembling mosquito bites, Herod.Med.ap.Aët.5.129; *blood-clot*, Paul.Aeg.6.8 (pl.); πορφύρεοι μώλωπες, satirically of kings, Daphit.ap.Str.14.1.39.

μῶμαι, Med., 3 sg. μῶται Epich.117; 3 pl. μῶνται Euph.157; imper. μῶσο Epich.[288] (corr. Ahrens), prob. in Hsch.; 3 sg. opt. μῷτο Diotog.ap.Stob.3.1.100; inf. μῶσθαι Thgn.771, Pl.*Cra*.406a, Jul.*Or*.7.219a; part. μώμενος A.*Ch*.45, 441 (both lyr.), S.*Tr*.1136,

*OC*836 (lyr.): aor. ἐμώσατο Hsch.:—*seek after, covet*, c. acc., Thgn. l.c., etc.; τὸ ἀκριβές Diotog. l.c.; τὸ λανθάνον Jul. l.c.: c. inf. or abs., A. ll.cc.

II. *meditate* or *purpose*, c. acc., S. ll.cc. (Non-thematic *mō-*, prob. cogn. with Lat. *mōs* 'will', 'caprice'; cf. μαίομαι.)

μωμαίνω, = sq., Hdn.*Epim*.88.

μωμάομαι, Ion. **-έομαι,** 3 pl. -εῦνται Thgn.369, cf. 169; inf. -έεσθαι Hp.*de Arte*1: fut. -ήσομαι Il.3.412, Thgn.1079; Dor. μωμάσομαι Simon.5.5: aor. ἐμωμησάμην A.*Ag*.277; Dor. poet. μωμάσατο Theoc.9.24: (μῶμος):—*find fault with, blame, criticize*, c. acc., Il. l.c., Thgn.169, 369, Simon. l.c., A. l.c., Ar.*Av*.171, Call.*Dian*.222:—poet., Ion. (Democr.48, Eus.Mynd.1), and later Prose, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.33, al.: aor. μωμηθῆναι in pass. sense, 2Ep.Cor.6.3; v. μωκάομαι.

μῶμαρ, τό, poet. for μῶμος, Lyc.1134.

μωμεύω, = μωμάομαι, Od.6.274, Hes.*Op*.756.

μωμηλός, ή, όν, *blameworthy*, Hdn.*Epim*.88.

μωμημα, ατος, τό, *blame*, v.l. for μώκημα, LXXSi.31(34).18.

μωμησις, εως, ἡ, *blame, censure*, Sch.Il.2.199.

μωμητέον, *one must censure*, Erot.

μωμητής, οῦ, ὁ, *censurer*, Hp.*de Arte*8.

μωμητικός, ή, όν, *censorious*, Phld.*Ir*.p.57 W., Ptol.*Tetr*.160, Vett.Val.16.22.

μωμητός, ή, όν, *to be blamed*, A.*Th*.508, Luc.*Alex*.3.

2. *bringing disgrace*, ἀστήρ *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.163.

μωμιμος, ον, *blameful*, τὸ μ. *Stoic*.2.62.

μῶμος, ὁ, *blame, reproach, disgrace*, μῶμον ἀνάψαι to set a *brand* upon one, Od.2.86, cf. Semon.7.84, 105, Pi.*O*.6.74, *P*.1.82; βροτῶν μ. πάντεσσι .. ἐστὶν ἐπ' ἔργοις B.12.202, cf. *APl*.4.84; οὐ γὰρ ἔσθ' ὅπως σπουδῆς δικαίας μ. ἅψεταί ποτε S.*Fr*.257: also in later Prose, as LXXSi.11.31, Cic.*Att*.5.20.6, Plu.2.820a, Luc.*Herm*.20.

2. *blemish*, LXXLe.24.19, al., 2Ep.Pet.2.13.

II. personified, *Momus*, first in Hes.*Th*.214, cf. Pl.*R*.487a, Babr.59.6.

μωμοσκόπος, ον, *looking for blemishes* in sacrificial victims, Ph.1.320.

μῶν, Adv., contr. for μὴ οὖν, μῶν χαραδριὸν περνᾷς· Hippon.52: freq. in Trag., Com., and Pl.; usu. in questions to which a neg. answer is suggested, *surely not?* μῶν ἄλγος ἴσχεις*;* you are *not* in pain, *are you?* S.*Ph*.734, cf. E.*Hec*.676, 754, *Hel*.1198, Achae.9, Ar.*Lys*.69, Pl.*Prt*.310d.—Its origin from μὴ οὖν was forgotten, hence μῶν οὖν ..*;* in A.*Ch*.177, E.*Andr*.82; μῶν οὖν δῆτα ..*;* Ar.*Pl*.845: sts. also μῶν μὴ ..*;* Pl.*Phd*.84c, *R*.505c; also μῶν οὐ ..*;* suggesting an affirm. answer, A.*Supp*.417, S.*OC*1729 (lyr.), Pl.*Sph*.234a, etc.

μωνιή· ὀλιγωρία, Hsch.

μωνιόν· μάταιον, ἀχρεῖον, Id. app. artificial formations after μεταμώνιος.

μῶνος, α, ον, Dor. for μοῦνος, μόνος.

μῶνυξ, ῠχος, ὁ, ἡ, τό, *with a single*, i.e. *uncloven, hoof*, epith. of the horse, freq. in Il., 5.236, al.; once in Od., 15.46, cf. Sol.23, E.*Ph*.793 (lyr., dub.l.), *Stud.Pont*.3.16 (ii/i B.C.); also μ. ὕες Arist.*HA*499b13; τὰ μ. [τῶν ζῴων] Hp.*Art*.8; τετραπόδων ὅσα μ. Porph.*Abst*.4.7; [γένει] τῷ καλουμένῳ μένυχι Pl.*Plt*.265d. (From *sm-* (weak form of *sem-*, cf. εἷς) and ὄνυξ (ὄ- lengthd. in composition).)

μώνῠχος, ον, = foreg., ὗς Antig.*Mir*.66

μωραίνω, fut. -ᾰνῶ E.*Med*.614: aor. ἐμώρᾶνα A.*Pers*.719 (troch.):—Pass., v. infr. II: (μῶρος):—*to be silly, foolish, drivel*, E. l.c., X.*Mem*.1.1.11, Phld.*Mus*.p.103 K., Luc.*Nav*.45, etc.; *play the fool*, Arist.*EN*1148b2: c. acc. cogn., πεῖραν μ. *make a mad* attempt, A. l.c.; οὐδεὶς .. ταῦτα μωραίνει *indulges in* these *follies*, E.*Fr*.282.22: euphem. of illicit love, γυναῖκα μωραίνουσαν Id.*Andr*.674.

II. causal, *make foolish, convict of folly*, ἡ βουλὴ αὐτῶν μωρανθήσεται LXXIs.19.11; ἐμωράνθην σφόδρα ib.2Ki.24.10, cf. 1Ep.Cor.1.20:—Pass., *to become foolish, be stupefied*, [αἶγες] ἑστᾶσιν ὥσπερ μεμωραμμέναι Arist.*HA*610b30 (sed cf. μωπόομαι); *to become insipid*, ἐὰν τὸ ἅλας μωρανθῇ Ev.Matt.5.13.

μωρανσις, εως, ἡ, = μωρία, Sch.rec.A.*Th*.756.

μωρεύω, = μωραίνω, LXXIs.44.25.

μωρία, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, (μῶρος) *folly*, Hdt.1.146; μωρίας πλέως S.*Aj*.1150, cf. 745; μωρίην ἐπιφέρειν τισί to impute *folly* to them, Hdt.1.131; μωρίαν ὀφλισκάνειν to be charged with it, S.*Ant*.470; ἐδόκει μ. εἶναι ταῦτα Th.5.41; μωρίᾳ φιλονικεῖν *foolishly*, Id.4.64; τῆς μ. *what folly!* Ar.*Nu*.818, *Ec*.787; εἰς τοῦτ' ἀφῖχθε μωρίας D.9.54; πολλὴ μ. τοῦ διανοήματος Pl.*Lg*.818d; of illicit love, E.*Hipp*.644, *Ion*545.

μωρίαι· ἵπποι καὶ βοῦς (Arc.), Hsch.

μωρίζω, *to be foolish*, Gal.12.965.

μώριος, ἡ, = μανδραγόρας ἄρρην, Dsc.4.75.2, Plin.*HN*25.148.

2. = στρύχνον ὑπνωτικόν, Dsc.4.75.7, Plin.*HN*21.180.

3. neut. μώριον· πόα τις, ᾗ πρὸς φίλτρα χρῶνται Hsch.

μωρίων, ωνος, ὁ, *fool*, or pr. n. Μωρίων, Arc.17 cod. Oxon. (Cf. Lat. *morio*.)

μωροβλάπτης, ου, ὁ, *pestilent fool*, Anon. in *Script.Physiogn.* ii p.126 Foerster.

μωροκᾰκοήθης, ες, *both knave and fool*, Procop.*Arc*.6.

μωροκᾰκος, ον, = foreg., Ptol.*Tetr*.167.

μωροκᾰλος, ον, f.l. for foreg., ib.158.

μωροκλέπτης, ου, ὁ, *stupid thief*, Aesop.38, Hsch. s.v. Λυδός.

μωροκυστα, epith. of a harlot, cf. κύσθος, *Dura*1.212 (iii A.D.).

μωρολογέω, *talk in a silly way*, Plu.2.175d; ὁπόσοι τάδε μ. Archestr.*Fr*.23.18.

μωρολογημα, ατος, τό, *silly tale*, Epicur.*Fr*.228 (pl.).

μωρολογία, ἡ, *silly talk*, Arist.*HA*492b2, Ep.Eph.5.4, Plu.2.504b, S.E.*M*.1.174.

μωρολογος (parox.), ον, *speaking foolishly*, Arist.*Phgn*.810b15, Man.4.446.

μῶρον, = μόρον, 1, Hsch.; = μόρον 2, Theognost.*Can*.131; cf. Lat. *morum*.

μωρονοέω, *think foolishly*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).184.

μωρόομαι, Pass., (μῶρος) *become dull* or *sluggish*, ἐμωρώθη ἡ καρδίη *was stupefied*, Hp.*Virg*.1; [αἶγες] ἑστᾶσιν ὥσπερ μεμωρωμέναι as if *stupefied*, v.l. in Arist.*HA*610[b]30 (cf. μωραίνω); μεμωρωμένα *imbecility*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.92; μεμωρῶσθαι περί τι prob. l. in Corn.*ND*25.

μωροποιέω, *deal foolishly*, Astramps.*Orac*.97.10:—also in Med., Plb.29.9.1.

μωροποιός, όν, *dealing foolishly*, Hsch. s.v. ἠλεός.

μωροπόνηρος, ον, *stupidly wicked*, Adam.2.58, Polem.*Phgn*.68.

μωρός, (A), ά, όν, Att. **μῶρος** Hdn.Gr.1.192: μῶρος as fem., E.*Med*.61, but acc. μῶραν Herod.5.17 (s.v.l.):—*dull, sluggish*, of the nerves, Hp.*Genit*.2; χειμῶνος ἀρχομένου μ. γίνονται οἱ ἐργάται [τῶν σφηκῶν] Arist.*HA*628[a]6.

2. of persons, *dull, stupid*, μωροῦ φωτὸς ἅδε βουλά Simon.57.6, cf. S.*Ant*.220, 470, Isoc.5.94, LXXSi.18.18, al., Ev.Matt.7.26, etc.: Comp. in prov., μωρότερος Μορύχου Sophr.74: Sup., X.*An*.3.2.22.

b. in a religious sense, λαὸς μ. καὶ ἀκάρδιος LXXJe.5.21, al.

3. of acts, etc., δέδοικα μῶρον πυραύστου μόρον A.*Fr*.288; μῶρόν ἐστιτούγχείρημά σου S.*OT*540; τὸ μ. *folly*, E.*Hipp*.966; τὸ μ. τοῦ θεοῦ σοφώτερον τῶν ἀνθρώπων ἐστί 1Ep.Cor.1.25; μῶρα φρονεῖν, φωνεῖν, δρᾶν, S.*Aj*.594, *OT*433, *Ant*.469; μῶρα .. μῶρος λέγει E.*Ba*.369, cf. LXXIs.32.6; μ. βουλεύεσθαι Ar.*Ec*.474.

b. μ. ἀνάγκη *blind* necessity, Epicur.*Nat*.101 G.

4. of taste, *insipid, flat*, *Com.Adesp*.596, Diocl.*Fr*.138, Dsc.4.19.

II. Adv. -ρως X.*An*.7.6.21. (Cf. Skt. *mūrás* 'idiot'.)

μωρός (B), ά, όν, μωρόν· ὀξύ, μάταιον, ἀμβλύ etc. Hsch.

μωρόσοφος, ον, *foolishly wise, sapient fool*, Luc.*Alex*.40.

μωρόσῡκον, τό, = συκόμωρον, Cels.3.18.

μωρόφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, (φρήν) *dull-witted*, Man.4.283.

μώρτα· σῖτος, Hsch.

μῶρυ· ὄξος δριμύ Theognost.*Can*.60 A., Zonar.

μώρωσις, εως, *Ion*, ιος, ἡ, *dullness, sluggishness*, Hp.*Virg*.1; *extreme dementia*, Id.*Prorrh*.1.32, Gal.16.696.

Μῶσα, Dor. for Μοῦσα.

μῶσις, εως, ἡ, (μῶμαι) *searching*, Corn.*ND*28: as etym. of Μοῦσα, ib.14.

μώστιον, τό, = μώϊον, *Sammelb*.6801.29 (iii B.C.), *PGrenf*.1.14.5 (ii B.C.), *BGU*1523 (Ptol.).

μωτάπει· ἰάσεται, Hsch. (cf. μοτ[τ]ώσει· ἰάσεται δι' ὀθονίων, Id.).

μώχεται· φθονεῖ, Id.

μῶχος, ὁ, = μῶκος, *Gloss*.

μώψ· ὁ μὴ ὀξυδορκῶν, καθαροὺς δὲ ἔχων τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς, Hsch. cf. μύωψ, νώψ.

N

N, ν, νῦ, τό, indecl., fourteenth (later thirteenth) letter of Greek alphabet; as numeral, ν´ = 50, but ͵ν = 50,000.

νᾶας, Dor. acc. pl. of νοῦς (q.v.).

ναβαισατρεῦ, barbarous word in Ar.*Av*.1615 (expld. as a term of commendation); v.l. βαβακατρεῦ.

νάβλα, ἡ, a Phoenician *harp*, cf. LXX1Ki.10.5, al.:—also **νάβλας,** α, ὁ, Sopat.16, Philem.44, Str.10.3.17; cf. ναῦλον I, ναῦλα. (Semitic word, cf. Hebr. *nēbel*; Phoenician, acc. to Ath.4.175b.).

II. dub.sens. in acc. τὸν νάβλα, *OGI*175.9 (Egypt, ii B.C.).

ναβλᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, player of the instrument νάβλα, *GDI*5258 (Acrae; for reading see *La Carie* p.283 no. 6).

ναβλίζω, = ψάλλω, *Gloss.*

ναβλιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *player on the* νάβλα, Euph.*Fr.Hist*.8.

ναβλιστοκτῠπεύς, έως, ὁ, = foreg., Man.4.185.

ναβλίστρια, ἡ, fem. of ναβλιστής, Heuzey-Daumet *Mission Arch. de Macédoine* no. 10.

ναβοῦς, ὁ, *camelopard*, *IG*14.1302 (Praeneste). (Ethiopian, acc. to Plin.*HN*8.69.)

νᾰγεύς, έως, ὁ, (νάσσω) *pestle*, Tz.ad Hes.*Op*.421.

νάγμα, ατος, τό, *anything piled up*, as a stone wall, J.*BJ*1.21.7.

νάερρα· δέσποινα, Hsch., app. Aeol. ending -ερρα for -ειρα, (να‹έτ›ερρα cj.).

ναέτειρα (ναίτ- cod.)· οἰκοδέσποινα, Id.

νᾰτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = sq., *AP*7.409 (Antip. Thess.), D.P.455, etc.

νᾰέτης, ου, Dor. **νᾰέτας**, α, ὁ, *inhabitant*, Simon.57, Ephipp.5.1 (anap.), *AP*9.535, Limen.41, *IG*5(2).474 (Megalopolis): as fem., *AP*6.207.10 (Arch.).

ναέτωρ, = νάτωρ, Hsch.

νᾱεύω, (ναός) *take sanctuary in a temple*, *Leg.Gort*.1.40, 43, *Inscr.Cret*.4.41 iv 8, 47.31 (all Gortyn, v B.C.); cf. ναύω II.

ναηλεῖς· πρόσφατοι (Thess.), Hsch.; cf. νεαλής.

ναθμός, ὁ, *reef*, Id.

II. *upright threads in a loom*, Id.

νάθραξ, = νάρθηξ, Id.

ναί, Adv., used to express strong affirmation, *yea, verily*, in Hom. mostly folld. by δή, ν. δὴ ταῦτά γε πάντα .. κατὰ μοῖραν ἔειπες Il.1.286, al.; ν. μήν Emp.76.2; ν. μάν Theoc.27.27; ν. μέν A.R.2.151; ν. μέντοι Luc.*Astr*.14: used alone, σὲ κρίνω, ν. δέ *yea* thee, S.*El*.1445; ἀποκρίνασθαι ν. ἢ οὔ Arist.*Top*.158ᵃ16, etc.; τὸ ε̄ οὐκ ἔστι χαρακτηριστικὸν .., τὸ δὲ ᾱ ναί Choerob.*in Theod*.2.85, in a dependent inf. clause, αἴ κ' αὐτὸν αἰτιῆται ναὶ ἀποδό(θ)θαι ἢ ἀποκρύψαι *Inscr.Cret*.4.47.27 (v B.C.).

2. freq. in oaths, ν. μά *yea by* .., ν. μά; v. alone, ν. τὰν Κόραν Ar.*V*.1438, cf. E. *Ba*.534 (lyr.); ν. τὸν Ποτιδᾶν Epich.81; ν. τὼ σιώ X.*HG*4.4.10; with petitions ν. πρὸς θεῶν ἀρήξατ' E.*Med*.1277, E.*Ph*.1665, Ar.*Pax*1113, *Nu*.784, al., *GVI*1920 ([ν]αὶ λίτομαι), Herodes Att.ap.Philostr.*VS*2.5.3.

II. in answers, *yes*, τοῦτ' ἐτήτυμον*;* Answ. ν. A.*Pers*.738 (troch.), cf. S.*El*.845 (lyr.), Hdt.1.159.4, Pl.*Tht*.193a, *Grg*.448b, etc.; doubled, Ar.*Nu*.1468, Call.*Fr*.1.56 P., Ev.Matt.5.37.

2. ν. folld. by ἀλλά, etc., to mark a qualified assent, *yes*, but .., Aeschin.3.84; ν., κατὰ σχολήν γε ἴσως· οὐ μήν .. Pl.*Sph*.226e, cf. *R*.415e.

νᾶΐ, Dor. poet. dat. of ναῦς.

Νάϊα [νᾱ], τά, festival of Zeus Νάϊος, at Dodona, *IG*5(2).118.21 (Tegea); written Νᾶα ib. 2.1318.

Νάϊᾰκός, ή, όν, *of the Naiads*, λιμένες *AP*10.21 (Phld.).

Νάϊαρχος, ὁ, perh. *warden of temple of Zeus* Νάϊος, *SIG*1206.7 (Dodona).

Νάϊάς, Ion. **Νηϊάς,** άδος, ἡ, (νάω) *Naiad, river-nymph, spring-nymph*, Od.13.104, 356 (pl.): in sg., A.R.1.626:—also **Ναΐς,** Ion. **Νηΐς,** ΐδος, ἡ, in sg., νηῒς Ἀβαρβαρέη Il.6.22; νύμφη τέκε νηῒς 14.444, cf. Pi.*P*.9.16, E.*Hel*.187 (lyr.): pl. Ναΐδες, Alcm.63 P. Str.10.3.10, Paus.8.4.2, etc.

ναιδᾰμῶς, Com. form of ναί, *yes certainly*, opp. οὐδαμῶς or μηδαμῶς, *Com.Adesp*.1086.

νᾱΐδιον [ῐδ], τό, Dim. of ναός, Plb.6.53.4, Str.8.6.21, *IEphes*.3327 (ii/iii A.D.).

ναιετάω, in pres. forms, -άω Od.9.23, -άει Hes.*Th*.775, -άουσι Il.4.45; freq. in part. ναιετάων, Od.6.245, al., acc. -άοντα 4.96, etc. fem. -άωσα (v.l. -άουσα) Il.2.648, 3.387, 6.415, Od.1.404, 8.574 (-όωσα Aristarch.adIl.6.415): Ion. impf. ναιετάασκον Il.2.841, etc.: (ναίω):

1. of persons, *dwell*, freq. in Ep.; τοὶ ἐπὶ χθονὶ ναιετάουσι Od.6.153, cf. Hes.*Th*.564; ἧ ἔνι ναιετάασκε Od.15.385: c. dat. loci, Λακεδαίμονι ν. Il.3.387; Κρήτῃ Od.17.523; ὑπὸ χθονί Hes.*Th*.621; ὑπὸ ὅροις, ἀμφὶ .. θέμεθλα ναιετάοντες, Pi.*O*.6.78, *P*.4.180.

2. c. acc. loci, *dwell in, inhabit*, Λάρισαν, Ἰθάκην, etc., Il.2.841, Od.9.21, etc.; δώματα Hes.*Th*.816.

II. of places, *to be inhabited, provide habitation*, Il.4.45, Od.9.23, of buildings, 2.400, al.: Ἰθάκης ἔτι ναιεταούσης 1.404.—Ep. and Lyr. word, once in Trag., in part. ναιετῶν cj. Dind. metri gr. in S.*Ant*.1123 (lyr.).

ναιέτις, ιδος, ἡ, fem. of *ναιέτης, = ναέτης, Call. in *PSI*9.1092.58.

ναίκι, barbarism for ναίχι in Ar.*Th*.1183, 1218.

ναικισήρης, ες, *one who sneers* or *carps*, Pherecr.222, Hermipp.90.

ναικλσσορεύω, *disparage*, Hsch.

νᾱϊκός, ή, όν, *of a temple*, εὔθυνοι *GDI*1370 (Dodona).

ναινεύρη· νὴ τὸν Ἄρη, Ἀττικοὶ δὲ ποδοκάκη, Hsch.

ναῖον, v. νάω.

νᾶϊος, (A), α, ον, Dor. for νήϊος.

νᾱ̈ιος (B), α, ον, non-Att.-Ion., *of a temple*, Myc. *na-wi-jo* (m. acc. sg.), cj. in Pi.*P*.6.4.

Νάϊος [ᾱ], ὁ, epith. of Zeus at Dodona, *GDI*1567, al., Sch.Il.16.233:—also **Νᾶος,** *GDI*1563, al.; also at Carthaea, *IG*12(5).551 (cf. p.329).

ναιός, = ναός, Clinias ap.Sch.A.R.2.1085, cf. Hsch.

ναῖρον, τό, a plant used in perfumery; prob. f.l. for μᾶρον (q.v.) in Thphr.*HP*9.7.3.

Ναΐς, v. Ναϊάς.

ναισιελία, ἡ, = ἀποπληξία, ἐμβροντησία, Hsch.:—also **ναισήματα,** Id.

νᾱ̈ισκάριον, τό, Dim. of ναΐσκος, *PMag.Par*.1.3145, Sch.Aeschin.1.10, *Gloss*.

νᾱ̈ίσκιον, τό, = foreg., Ὀσείριδος *POxy*.521.4 (ii A.D.).

II. name of various *bandages*, Sostratus and Apolloniusap.Gal.12.496 Chart.

νᾱ̈ίσκος (parox.), ὁ, Dim. of ναός, *shrine*, *SEG*30.1220 (ii/i B.C.) Str.14.1.4, J.*AJ*8.84.

ναιτάω, = ναιετάω, poet. in *MAMA*1.412 (E. Phrygia).

ναίχῐ (on the accent v. Hdn. Gr.1.9), Adv., for ναί, like οὐχί for οὐ, μήχι for μή, *SEG*24.73 (Attica, *c*.500 B.C.) S.*OT*684, Pl.*Hipparch*.232a, Men.*Sam*.81, Call.*Epigr*.30.5, coupled w. εὖγε, ARV.[2]28 no.11, 1620.

ναίω, poet. Verb, also in late prose, e.g. Plu.2.606f Act. (intr.) only in pres. and impf. (Ep. ναίεσκον Il.5.708), fut. and aor. in causal and Med. and Pass. forms, v. infr. II, III:

1. of persons, *dwell, abide*, mostly folld. by a Prep. of Place, ἐν Ὕλῃ, etc., Il. l.c., etc.; ῥοῇς ἔπι Σαγγαρίοιο 16.719; ἐπ᾽ ἄκρων ὀρέων S.*OT*1105 (lyr.); κατὰ πτοφλιν Il.2.130; ἀν᾽ οὔρεα Hes.*Th*.130; πὰρ μοταμόν Il.2.522; ὑπὸ Πλάκῳ 6.396: c. dat. loci, αἰθέρι ναίων 2.412, Hes.*Op*.18, etc.; v. μετά τινος S.*Ph*.1105 (lyr.): metaph., τὴν σὴν δ᾽ ὁμοῦ ναίουσαν [ὀργήν] Id.*OT*338; τὰν ἀρετὰν ναίειν ἐπὶ πέτραις Simon.58: with Adv., [κακότης] ἐγγύθι ναίει Hes.*Op*.288; ἵνα αἱ Φορκίδες ναίουσι A.*Pr*.794.

b. c. acc. loci, *dwell in, inhabit*, οἰκία, δώματα, Od.20.288, Hes.*Op*.8, cf. Pi.*P*.7.5, al.; ἄλα, πλάκας ὀρέων, E.*Hel*.1584, *Ba*.719; freq. with place-names, Il.2.615, Alex.22, etc.: metaph., Πειθὼ ναίει καὶ Χάρις υἱὸν Ἀγησίλα dub. in Pi.*Fr*.123.10; of the statues of gods, πρόπυλα ναίουσιν τάδε S.*El*.1375:—Pass., *to be inhabited*, Id.*Fr*.1125 (in aor. ἐνάσθη), etc.; πολίταις Theoc.16.88; ὑπ᾽ ἀνδράσι A.R.1.794.

2. of places, *lie, be situated*, once in Hom., νήσων αἳ ναίουσι πέρην ἁλός Il.2.626; ὦ κλεινὰ Σαλαμίς, σὺ μέν που ναίεις ἁλίπλακτος S.*Aj*.598 (lyr.).

II. causal, in Ep. aor. ἔνασσα or νάσσα, Med. ἐνασσάμην:

1. c. acc. loci, *give* one *to dwell in*, καί κέ οἱ Ἄργεϊ νάσσα πόλιν I would have *given* him a town in Argos *for his home*, Od.4.174; *make habitable, build*, νηὸν ἔνασσαν *h.Ap*.298; (dub., cj. ἔλασσαν) *settle*, Εὔβοιαν ἕλον καὶ ἔνασσαν Pi.*Pae*.5.36:—in Med., *found*, μυρία δ᾽ ἄστη νάσσατ᾽ ἐποιχόμενος A.R.4.275:—in Pass., of places, like Act.1.2, *to be situated*, πολίων εὖ ναιομενάων Il.3.400, al.

2. c. acc. pers., *let* one *dwell, settle* him, ἐν Ἄργει ἔνασσεν Ἡρακλέος ἐκγόνους Pi.*P*.5.71:—in Med., νάσσατο κούρην A.R.4.567.

III. Med. and Pass. in act. sense, fut. νάσσομαι Id.2.747: Ep. aor. 1 νάσσατο Hes.*Op*.639, Dem.Bith.6, Philet.24; later 3 pl. ναιήσαντο D.P.349: pf. νένασται *IG*14.1389i8; part. νενασμένος D.P.264: aor. Pass. ἐνάσθην, πατὴρ ἐμὸς Ἄργεϊ νάσθη my father *settled* at Argos, Il.14.119, Call.*Fr*.680 Pf.—More freq. in Compos. with ἀπό, κατά, (cf. νάω).

νάκαφθον, v. νάρκαφθον.

κάκη [ᾰ], ἡ, *woolly* or *hairy skin*, ἂν δὲ νάκην ἕλετ᾽ αἰγός Od.14.530; also of sheep, Lyc.1310; αἰγῶν νάκαι καὶ προβάτων Paus.4.11.3. (cf. OE. *næsc* 'leather'.)

νᾰκοδαίμων, ονος, ὁ, = sq., with a play on κακοδαίμων, Ath.8.352b.

νᾰκοδέψης, ου, ὁ, (δέψω) *currier*, Hp.*Vict*.1.19, Ath.8.352b.

νᾰκοκλέψ, ὁ, ἡ, *fleece-stealer*, Hdn.Gr.1.246.

νάκολον· τὸ ἀκάθαρτον, Hsch.

Νᾱκόρειοι, οἱ, a guild at Camirus, *IG*12(1).701.12.

νᾱκορεῖον, v. νεωκόριον.

νᾱκόρος, v. νεωκόρος.

νάκος [ᾰ], εος, τό, *fleece*, v. κριοῦ Pi.*P*.4.68, Hdt.2.42, cf. Simon.21, *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.170 (Cyrene), Theoc.5.2, *SIG*560.41 (Epidamnus, found at Magnesia, iii B.C.), Luc.*Am*.34.

νᾰκοτίλης, ου, ὁ, = νακοτίλτης, *SEG*17.529.

νᾰκοτιλτέω, *pluck* or *shear off wool*, Archipp.32.

νᾰκοτίλτης, ου, ὁ, *wool-plucker, shearer*, Philem.14, *CEG*626 (iv/iii B.C.).

νᾰκοτιλτος, ον, *with the wool plucked off*, Cratin.41.

νακτός, ή, όν, (νάσσω) *close-pressed, solid*, ἄμμου χώμασι νακτῇς Plu.*CG*7; νακτά· τοὺς πίλους. καὶ τὰ ἐμπίλια Hsch.; *frontlet bands*, Aq.Ex.13.16, De.6.8.

II. *choked* (of a river), *SEG*7.12.10 (Susa, i B.C.).

νᾰκύριον, τό, Dim. of νάκος, Hsch., (**νᾰκύδριον** *La*.).

νᾶμα, ατος, τό, (νάω) *anything flowing, running water, stream, spring*, v. Μναμοσύνας cf. in Simon.45, cf. A.*Pr*.806, S.*Ant*.1130 (lyr.); Κασταλίδος νάματα *Pae.Delph*.1.6; δακρύων θερμὰ v. S.*Tr*.919; νάματ᾽ ὅσσων E.*HF*625; v. πυρός Id.*Med*.1187; v. Βάκχιον Ar.*Ec*.14; μὰ νάματα Antiph.296 (= Timocl.38); v. θυγατέρων ταύρων, i.e. honey, Ph.Tars.ap.Gal.13.269; φλέγματος, χολῆς v., Philostr.*Gym*.42: freq. in Pl., as κρηνῶν καὶ ποταμῶν νάματα *Criti*.111d: metaph., λόγων v. *Ti*.75e.

2. *wooden conduit*, Hsch.

II. νάματα· προβολαί, Id.

νάμα, *homage, reverence*, Iranian wd. used in Mithraic inscrr., νάμα θεῷ Μίθρᾳ, νάμα πατράσι *Dura*.87 no. 848, al.

ναμαραν, (m. acc. sg.), perh. *candelabrum, Inscr.Délos*2240, 2241, app. Semitic wd.

νᾱμᾰσϊπήξ πῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, *crystallized by evaporation from water*, ἅλς *Aglaïas* 22.

νᾱμᾰτιαῖος, α, ον, *flowing*, ὕδατα *spring* water, Aeschin.2.115, cf. Thphr.*HP*4.2.9, prob. in Alciphr.3.13.

νᾱμᾰτιον, τό, Dim. of νᾶμα, Thphr.*Ign*.29, Phylarch.65 J.

νᾱμᾰτώδης, ες, *full of springs*, Thphr.*CP*3.6.3.

νᾱμερτής, νᾱμέρτεια, Dor. for μημ-.

νᾱμόφορος, ον, *carried on the stream*, *CE*47.288.

νᾶν, Dor. acc. of ναῦς.

νανεῖ· ἵπταται, and **νανῆσαι·** ἵπτασθαι, Hsch.

νᾱνίον, τό, Dim. of νᾶνος, *puppet, doll*, *Gloss*.

II. νάνιον· ἀμνίον, σφάγιον, Hsch.

νάνναζον· παιζόμενον, Id.

ναννάριον, τό, *prodigal*, Hsch.: Ναννάριον, pr. n. of a courtesan, Theophil.11.

ναννάρίς· κίναιδος, Hsch.

ναννάριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *prodigal*, Phot. (ναναρ- cod.).

νάννας, ὁ, or **νάννα,** ἡ, *maternal* or *paternal uncle* or *aunt*, Hsch.; cf. νέννος.

νάννη, ἡ, *maternal aunt*, Id.

Ναννίον, name of a courtesan, Amphis 23; cf. ναννάριον.

ναννούδιον, τό, dim. of νᾶνος, νάννος, *lap-dog*, Sch.Luc.*Conv.* 19.

νανοκάκα· διὰ ῥινῶν λαλοῦσα, Hsch.

νᾶνος, ὁ, *dwarf*, Ar.*Fr.*427, Arist.*HA*577^{b}27, Longin.44.5; *one whose limbs are too small for his body*, Arist.*PA*686^{b}10, as adj., of ponies, Cinna Poet.9(1).

II. *cheese-cake*, Ath.14.646c. (Freq. written νάννος in codd.; cf. sq.)

b. kind of shallow water-vessel, Varro*LL*5.119, Paul.Fest.p.176 M.

νᾱνοφῠής, ές, *of dwarfish stature*, Ar.*Pax*790 (ναννο- codd.).

νᾱώδης, ες, *dwarfish, ill-proportioned*, Arist.*PA*686^{b}3.

Ναξιουργής, ές, *of Naxian work*, κάνθαρος Ar.*Pax*143.

Νάξος, ἡ, *Naxos*, *h.Ap.*44, etc.:—Adj. **Νάξιος,** α, ον, *Naxian*: οἱ Ν. *the Naxians*, Hdt.5.30, etc.; Ναξία ἀκόνα a *Naxian* whetstone, Pi.*I.*6(5).73, Dsc.5.149; Ν. πέτρη *AP*15.25.4 (Besant.); Ν. λίθος Phot.; γέρρα Νάξια (v. γέρρον V 2) Epich.235: **Ναξιακά,** τά, *a work on Naxos*, by Andriscus, Parth.9tit.

ναξος (accent unknown), η, ον, *solid*, not hollow, ν. παγχρύσεος .. κολοσσός Epigr.ap.Phot. s.v. Κυψελιδῶν ἀνάθημα (s.v.l.).

νᾱοδόμος, ον, (δέμω) *temple-building*, τέχνη *Epigr.Gr.*409.4 (Arycanda).

νᾱοειδής, ές, *in the form of a shrine*, παστῆον *SIG*996.23 (Smyrna).

νᾱοθέσιον, τό, (?)*temple area*, *PReinach* 2066.36 (ii A.D.) in *JJP*11/12.75.

νᾱοκόρος, v. νεωκόρος.

νᾱοπηγός, v. ναυπηγός.

νᾱοποιέω, νᾱοποιία, νᾱοποϊκός, νᾱοποιός, v. νεω-ποιέω, -ποιία, -ποϊκός, -ποιός.

νᾱοπόλος, Ion. **νηοπ-,** ον, *dwelling* or *busied in a temple*, μάντις Pi.*Fr.*51 Schroeder, cf. Man.4.427.

II. as Subst., *overseer of a temple*, Hes.*Th.*991.

νᾱός, ὁ, Dor., Thess., etc. form, *Leg.Gort.*1.42, *IG*9(2).517.45 (Larissa, iii B.C.), etc., used also in Trag. (even dialogue) to the exclusion of νεώς, S.*El.*8, E.*Hipp.*31, al., exc. A.*Pers.*810, rare in Att. Prose and Com., Pl.*R.*394a, *Lg.*738c, 814b, Arist.*EN*1174^{a}24, Posidipp.29.1, more freq. in X., *HG*2.3.20, *An.*5.3.9, al., found in Att. Inscrr. from iii B.C., *IG*2.1314.18, 1315.28, etc., and in Hellenistic and later Gr. (along with νεώς), *SIG*277 (Priene, iv B.C.), 214 (Phanagoria, iv B.C.), 494.3 (Delph., iii B.C.), LXX1Ki.1.9, al. (νεώς only in 2*Ma.*), *UPZ*6.22 (ii B.C.), Plb.9.30.2 (νεώς 10.4.4), etc.; Ion. **νηός,** always in Hom. and Hdt. (v. infr.), but gen. νε[ώ] *IG*12(7).1.4 (Amorgos, v B.C.); dat. νειῷ *Michel*832.38 (Samos, iv B.C.); Att. **νεώς** (Attic Inscrr. of v-iii B.C. (v. infr.), once in Trag. (v. supr.), freq. in Prose authors and found in Com. (v. infr.)); declension, nom. νεώς X.*HG*1.6.1; gen. νεώ *IG*1.4.9, 80.6, Ar.*Pl.*733, *IG*2.1524.45, *SIG*1219.32 (Gambreum, iii B.C.); dat. νεῷ *IG*1.6.122, 256.4, Antipho 6.39, Alex.40.3, *IG*2.1504.7; acc. νεών ib. 1^2.24.13, al. X.*HG*6.5.9, Ar.*Nu.*401, *Pl.*741, Philem.139, f.l. in E.*HF*340, later νεώ *IG*2.212.35 (iv B.C.), al., LXX2Ma.6.2, al., D.S.16.58 (v.l. νεών), *SIG*877 *A* 10 (ii/iii A.D.), v.l. in D.H.4.26, but νεών Aristid.*Or.*27(16).19 (v.l. νεώ), Ach.Tat.3.6 (v.l. νεώ Bast*Epist.Crit.*p.176), etc.: pl. nom. νεῴ X.*HG*6.4.7; acc. νεώς A.*Pers.*810, Isoc.5.117, Plb.10.4.4; dat. νεῴς *IG*1.384; on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.8: Aeol. **ναῦος**, perh. in Sapph.2.1 L.-P. (ναυγον ostr., i.e. ?ναυϝον) Alc.325 L.-P., *IG*12(2).60.27 (Mytil.); Spartan **ναϝός** ib. 5(1).1564 (pl., found at Delos, v/iv B.C.):—*temple*, Il.1.39, al., Pi.*O.*13.21 (pl.), etc.

II. *inmost part of a temple, shrine* containing the image of the god, Hdt.1.183, 6.19, X.*Ap.*15, *UPZ* l.c.; ἐν παντὶ ἱερῷ ὅπου ναός ἐστι *PGnom.*79 (ii A.D.).

III. *portable shrine* carried in processions, Hdt.2.63, D.S.1.15, etc.

IV. metaph., of Christians, ν. θεοῦ ἐστε 1Ep.Cor.3.16; of the body of Christ, Ev.Jo.2.19, 21. [νᾰόν and νᾰῶ Orph.*Fr.*32^{b}iv (Phaestus, ii B.C.), *Inscr.Cret.*1.xvii 21, al.; elsewh. ᾱ.] (Perh. fr. νᾰσ-ϝός, cf. ναίω.)

V. (*Christian* church), Eus.*HE*10.2.1, Mitchell *N. Galatia*211, *SEG*30.1711 (A.D. 596), cf. Myc. adj. *na-wi-jo*, *of shrines*.

νᾱός, Dor. and Att. poet. gen. from ναῦς.

Νᾶος, v. Νάϊος.

νᾱουργός, ὁ, *temple-builder*, ν. τέκτονες *Ephes.*3.75.

νᾱοφῠλᾰκέω, *to be guardian of a temple*, *IEphes.*3263 (ii/iii A.D.).

νᾱοφῠλᾰκία, ἡ, *office of temple guardian*, *IEphes.*4330.5 (*c.*iii A.D.).

νᾱοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, (ναός) *keeper, warden of a temple*, E.*IT*1284, Arist.*Pol.*1322^{b}25, *BGU*362 (iii A.D.); cf. ναυφύλαξ 11.

II. (ναῦς) *master* or *pilot of a ship*, S.*Fr.*143.

νᾱόω, *bring into a temple*.

1. for a ceremony in which the ἀγέλα took the oath to the constitution, *Inscr.Cret.*1.xix 1.24 (iii B.C.).

2. in order to give asylum, ib. 4.83.5 (v B.C.).

II. ναοῖ· ἱκετεύει, Hsch.; cf. ναεύω, ναύω II.

νᾰπαῖος, α, ον, *of a wooded vale* or *dell*, ν. ἐν Κιθαιρῶνος πτυχαῖς S.*OT*1026; πλάκες E.*HF*958; ν. θεός a *sylvan* god, Ael.*NA*6.42, cf. 7.2.

νάπειον [ᾱ], τό, = νᾶπυ, Nic.*Al.*430.

νάπη [ᾰ], ἡ, *woodland vale, dell, glen*, Il.8.558; Ἀπολλωνία ν., of Delphi, Pi.*P*.6.9, cf. *SIG*546 *A* 11 (Delph., iii B.C.), *GDI*5016.9 (Gortyn); νάπαι κάλλισται pleasant *valleys* about a town, Hdt.4.157; χείμαρρος νάπη a torrent *glen*, E.*Ba*.1093; ἢν ἀπόροις νάπαις ἐντυγχάνωσι X.*Eq.Mag*.4.4, cf. *Cyn*.9.11; ὄρη δάσκια καὶ νάπαι πετρώδεις βρέμονται Ar.*Th*.998 (lyr.), cf. *Av*.740 (lyr.), Pl.*Lg*.761b; cf. νάπος.

ναπόας, ναποίας, ναποός, v. νεωποίης.

νάποινος· μάταιος, Hsch.

νάπος [ᾰ], εος, τό, post-Homeric form, = νάπη, κοιλόπεδον ν., of Olympia, Pi.*P*.5.39, cf. *I*.8(7).68, S.*OC*157 (lyr.), *Tr*.436, E.*Andr*.284 (lyr.), etc.; of a *grove* or *thicket*, S.*Aj*.892 (lyr.); also, *ravine, gully*, ἐγένοντ' ἐπὶ νάπει μεγάλῳ καὶ δυσπόρῳ X.*An*.6.5.12, cf. 22, Cyr.1.6.43.

II. γυναικὸς αἰδοῖον Hsch.

ναπτάλιον, τό, or **-άλιος,** ἡ, = νάφθα, Ph.*Bel*.90.18.

νᾶπυ, τό, Att., = σίναπι (cf. Phryn.255, Plin.*HN*19.171; on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.354), *mustard*, v. Κύπριον Eub.19; ν. βλέπειν Ar.*Eq*.631: gen. νάπυος Thphr.*HP*1.12.1: dat. νάπυϊ *IG*4(1).126.17, 21 (Epid., ii A.D.), Luc.*Asin*.47.

νᾰπώδης, ες, *woody*, Eust.277.32, St.Byz. s.v. Βῆσσα.

ναρδίζω, *resemble nard*, Dsc.1.11, 12.

νάρδινος, η, ον, *of nard*, ν. μύρον oil *of spikenard*, Men.274, Plb.30.26.2; ἔλαιον ν. *Edict.Diocl.Troez*.27, al.; τὰ ν. Antiph.35.

ναρδίτης [ῑ] οἶνος, *wine flavoured with spikenard*, Dsc.5.57 tit.

ναρδῖτις βοτάνη, a variety of νάρδος, Gal.10.911.

ναπδολῐπής, ές, (λίπος) *anointed with nard-oil*, *AP*6.254 (Myrin.).

νάρδον, τό, = sq., Thphr.*Od*.12, Poll.6.104.

νάρδος, ἡ, *spikenard, Nardostachys Jatamansi*, Thphr.*HP*9.7.2, Nic.*Th*.604, LXXCa.1.12, Ev.Marc.14.3; ν. Ἰνδική Dsc.1.7, etc.; νάρδου στάχυς Gal.12.84, al.; cf. sq.

2. ν. Κελτική *Celtic nard*, *Valeriana celtica*, Dsc.1.8, cf. Plin.*HN*14.107.

3. ν. ὀρεινή or ὀρεία *mountain nard*, *Valeriana Dioscoridis*, Dsc.1.9 (cf. Thphr.*HP*9.7.4).

4. ν. Συριακή *Syrian nard*, *Cymbopogon Iwarancusa* Dsc.1.7, cf. Plin.*HN*12.45.

5. νάρδου ῥίζα *ginger grass*, *Cymbopogon Schoenanthus*, Arr.*An*.6.22, cf. 7.20.

6. ν. ἀγρία, = ἄσαρον, Dsc.1.10; = φοῦ, ib. 11.

II. *oil of spikenard*, *PSI*6.628.7 (iii B.C.), *AP*6.250 (Antiphil.), Aret.*CD*2.2, etc.; ν. Βαβυλωνιακή Alex.308, fr. Skt. *náladam*, perh. through Semitic, cf. Hebr. *nērd*, Aram. *nārd(ēn)*, Akk. *lardu*.

ναρδοσμῖλαξ, ακος, ἡ, uncertain whether an otherwise unattested plant, or a combination of νάρδος and σμῖλαξ, *PMed.Rez.* 8.11.

ναρδόστᾰχυς, υος, ὁ, = foreg., Dsc.2.16, Gal.6.339.

ναρδοφόρος, ον, *bearing nard*, λίμναι Dsc.2.8.

ναρεῖ· τηρεῖ, Hsch. (cf. ναρούς).

νάρειν· κύειν, κρύπτειν, ζητεῖν, κυΐσκεσθαι, ἀμέλγεσθαι, Id.

νάρη· ἡ ἄφρων καὶ μωρά, Id.

Ναρηνός, ὁ, title of Zeus in Dacia, *SEG*25.828, al. (Rom.imp.).

Ναρθᾱκιον, τό, place-name in Thessalian Phthiotis, Xen.*HG* 4.3.8, Str.9.5.10, etc.

ναρθᾱκιῶντες· νάρθηξι πλήσσοντες Hsch.

ναρθηκία, ἡ, a plant allied to νάρθηξ, Thphr.*HP*6.1.4, 6.2.7.

ναρθηκίζω, *splint a broken limb* (orig. *with pieces of* νάρθηξ), τὸ σφυρόν Sch.Ar.*Ach*.1176, cf. Heraclas ap.Orib.48.2.2, Paul.Aeg.6.106.

2. *splint* planks *together with laths*, in Pass., Apollod.*Poliorc*.159.4.

ναρθηκινος, η, ον, *made of* νάρθηξ, Arist.*Aud*.803[a]41.

ναρθηκιον, τό, *small splint*, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.74.

2. *small rod used* in ἐπίκρουσις 1, Gal.10.998.

II. = ἀσφόδελος, Ps.-Dsc.2.169.

III. *medicine chest*, Cic.*Fin*.2.22, Mart.14.78.1.

ναρθηκισμα, ατος, τό, *splint*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.159.13.

ναρθηκισμός, ὁ, prob. = ἐπίκρουσις 1, Dsc.*Eup*.1.233.

2. *splinting* of planks *with laths*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.160.6.

ναρθηκοειδής, ές, *like the* νάρθηξ, Dsc.3.81.

ναρθηκοπλήρωτος, ον, *filling the hollow of the* νάρθηξ, πυρὸς πηγή A.*Pr*.109.

ναρθηκοφᾰνής, ές, *looking like* νάρθηξ, Archig.ap.Orib.8.2.3.

ναρθηκοφόρος, ον, *carrying a wand of* νάρθηξ, like the Βάκχαι (cf. θυρσοφόρος), Plu.2.1107f; of Dionysus, Orph.*H*.42.1; prov., πολλοί τοι ν., παῦροι δέ τε Βάκχοι, i.e. there are many officials, but few inspired, Zen.5.77, cf. Pl.*Phd*.69c, Orph.*Fr*.5.

2. *rod-bearer*, X.*Cyr*.2.3.18, *TAM*5(1).822 (A.D. 198/9).

ναρθηκώδης, ες, *like a*, νάρθηξ, Thphr.*HP*1.6.10, *Gp*.5.8.2.

νάρθηξ, ηκος, ὁ, (originally -ᾱκ- suffix, v. Ναρθᾱκιον, ναρθᾱκιῶντες, νάθραξ) *giant fennel*, *Ferula communis*, Thphr.*HP*1.2.7, Dsc.3.77, etc.; κλέψας .. πυρὸς τηλέσκοπον αὐγὴν ἐν κοίλῳ ν., of Prometheus, Hes.*Th*.567, cf. *Op*.52; of the stalk used as a θύρσος, E.*Ba*.147 (lyr.), al.; used as a stick for striking, as a dummy weapon, etc., X.*Cyr*.2.3.20, Arist.*Pr*.948[a]10, Onos.10.4; by a schoolmaster, *AP*6.294 (Phan.); used as a splint, Hp.*Off*.12, Gal.10.437.18.

II. *casket* for unguents, etc., Luc.*Ind*.29; ἡ ἐκ τοῦ ν. διόρθωσις, of Aristotle's recension of Homer, carried by Alexander in a ν., Str.13.1.27, Plu.*Alex*.8.

2. title of medical works by Heras, Cratippus, and Soranus, Gal.12.398, 959, Aët.8.45.

III. *fore-court* of a church, *EM*597.48.

νάρκα, ἡ, = νάρκη I, Men.498, Sor.2.17, M.Ant.10.9.

νάρκαφθον or **νάσκαφθον,** τό, *a fragrant Indian bark*, used as a spice, etc. (perh. the same as λάκαφθον), Dsc.1.23:—written **ναόκαφθον** and **νάκαφθον** in most codd. of Paul.Aeg.7.3; **νάκαφθον** in one cod. of Id.7.22.4 (v.l. λάκαφθον).

ναρκάω, fut. -ήσω LXXDa.11.6:—*grow still* or *numb*, χεὶρ νάρκησε Il.8.328; τὴν ψυχὴν καὶ τὸ στόμα ναρκῶ Pl.*Men*.80b; ψυχῆςναρκώσης Democr.290; τὸ ἡσυχάζον ναρκᾷ Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.11; τὸ νεῦρον ὃ ἐνάρκησεν LXXGe.32.32(33); χεὶρ νεναρκηκυῖα J.*AJ*8.8.5; of the numbness caused by the fish νάρκη, Arist.*HA*620^{b}19, cf. Pl.*Men*.84b; ναρκῶ, ναὶ τὸν Πᾶνα Theoc.27.51.

ναρκη, ἡ, *numbness, deadness*, caused by palsy, frost, fright, etc., Hp.*VM*22, *Aph*.5.25; ν. κατὰ τῆς χειρὸς καταχεῖται Ar.*V*.713, cf. Arist.*HA*515^{b}20, *Pr*.867^{b}29, 954^{a}23 (pl.).

II. *torpedo, electric ray*, which *benumbs* any one who touches it, Antiph.132.2, Anaxandr.41.52, etc.; ἡ πλατεῖν ν. ἡ θαλαττία Pl.*Men*.80a, cf. Arist.*HA*620^{b}19; ν. ποταμία the Egyptian *electric eel*, *Malapterurus electricus*, *PMag.Osl*.1.284, cf. Ath.7.312b: in metapl. acc. νάρκᾰ Opp.*C*.3.55.

ναρκησις, *torpor*, *Gloss*.

ναρκίον· (A), ἀσκόν, Hsch.; cf. λαρκίον and also perh. νάρναξ.

ναρκίον (B), τό, dim. of νάρκη II, *electric ray*, Philox.Leuc.(*b*).11 P.

ναρκίσσῐνος, η, ον, *made of narcissus*, Cratin.344, Dsc.1.53.

II. *of the colour of* νάρκισσος, *PRyl*.154.8 (i A.D.).

ναρκίσσίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *like the narcissus*, [λίθος] D.P.1031, also fem. ἡ ναρκισσῖτις Plin.*HN*37.188.

ναρκίσσος, ὁ, rarely ἡ, Theoc.1.133, *AP*5.147 (Mel.), *GVI*1409:—*narcissus*, of various species, *h.Cer*.8, 428, S.*OC*683 (lyr.), Mosch.2.65; *pheasant's eye*, *Narcussus poeticus*, Thphr.*HP*6.8.1, Dsc.4.158; *autumn narcissus, N. serotinus*, Thphr.*HP*6.6.9; *Narcissus Tazetta, polyanthus narcissus*, Dsc. l.c. (this prob. in S. l.c.). (Connected with νάρκη, because of its *narcotic* properties, acc. to Plu.2.647b.)

ναρκόω, *benumb, deaden*, ὀδύνην ναρκοῖ Hp.*Liqu*.6; νεναρκωμένοι ib. 1: c. acc. pers., Phld.*Rh*.1.380 S., cf. Hp.*Epid*.6.2.1.

ναρκώδης, ες, *numb, torpid*, Id.*Art*.48 (Comp.), Dsc.3.101; τὸ ν. νεῦρον, in the elbow, Hp.*Mochl*.1, cf. *Prorrh*.1.139, Art.19; βαρύτητες ν. Plu.2.647b; πόνος ν. Gal.8.70; *sluggish*, ὁρμαί Phld.*D*.1.13. Ion. Adv. -ωδέως Hp.*Prorrh*.1.120, *Mul*.2.145.

ναρκωσις, εως, ἡ, *a benumbing*, μνώμης Id.*Aph*.5.16.

ναρκωτικός, ή, όν, *benumbing, narcotic*, φάρμακα Gal.10.862, al., Eust.1493.5.

Ναρνάκιος, ὁ, title of Poseidon, from Larnaca, Cyprus, *APF*13.14 n.2; cf. νάρναξ.

νάρναξ· κιβωτός, Hsch. (cf. λάρναξ).

νᾱρός, ά, όν, (νάω) *flowing, liquid*, Δίρκη A.*Fr*.347; ναρὰ καὶ κρηναῖς ποτά S.*Fr*.621; cf. νηρός.

ναρούς· τοὺς φύλακας, Hsch. (Perh., Dor. contr. from νᾱορ(ϝ)-, cf. ναρεῖ, ναυρός.)

νάρτη, ἡ, plant used in perfumery, Thphr.*HP*9.7.3.

νάρφη, ἡ, a fancy loaf, = μασιτρίς, Hsch.

νᾶς, ἡ, Dor. for ναῦς.

νασαμωνῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.175 (fr. Libyan tribal or place-name).

νάσθη, v. ναίω.

νᾱσιώτας, α, ὁ, Aeol. and Dor. for νησιώτης.

νάσκαφθον, τό, v. νάρκαφθον.

νασμός, ὁ, (νάω) *flowing*: *stream, spring*, E.*Hipp*.225 (anap.), 653; φοινισσομένην αἵσατι .., νασμῷ μελαναυγεῖ Id.*Hec*.153 (anap.); εὐδρόσοισι Κασταλίας ν. Aristonous1.43, of a deluge of rain, Lyc.80.

νασμώδης, ες, = ναματώδης, Hsch.

νάσσα, νάσσατο, v. ναίω.

νᾶσσα, Boeot. for νῆσσα, νῆττα.

νάσσω, Att. **νάττω,** fut. νάξω Hsch.: aor. ἔναξα (v. infr.): pf. Pass. νένασμαι and νέναγμαι (v. infr.):—*press, squeeze close, stamp down*, γαῖαν ἔναξε Od.21.122; οἱ παῖδες ἔναττον εἰς τὰς σπυρίδας Hippoloch.ap.Ath.4.130b:—Pass., *to be piled up*, ἡ κόπρος ἡ νεναγμένη Hp.*Nat.Puer*.24; ἐν δὲ [τῇ στιβάδι] νένασται .. δέρματα Theoc.9.9: c. gen., κλῖναι σισυρῶν νεναγμέναι (νενασμ- codd.) *piled up* with .., Ar.*Ec*.840.

II. *stuff quite full*, νάττω τὸν θύλακον Epict.*Fr*.23:—Pass., πᾶσα οἰκία ὁπλιτῶν νένακτο *was crammed with* .., J.*BJ*1.17.6.

νᾶσος, v. νῆσος.

ναστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (ναίω) *inhabitant*, Zonar., *MAMA*7.584 (pl.).

νάστης· οἰκιστὴς καὶ κύριον ὄνομα Hsch.; cf. Νάστης pers. n., Il.2.867, μετανάστης.

ναστίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of ναστός 1.3, Pherecr.130.7.

ναστοκόπος, ον, *cutting up cakes*, Pl.Com.246.

ναστός, ή, όν, (νάσσω) *close-pressed, firm*, Hp.*Gland*.16; κάλαμος, i.e. *archer's reed, Arundo Plinii*, Dsc.1.85; of a tumour, Aët.15.8; σφυγμός Archig.ap.Gal.8.931: Comp., Id.ib. 509.

2. *solid*, opp. κενός, Democr.ap.Arist.*Fr*.208, cf. Ph.1.330, Simp.*in Cael*.295.5.

3. ναστός (sc. πλακοῦς), ὁ *well-kneaded cake*, esp. used in sacrifice, *cheese-cake*, Pherecr.108.5, Ar.*Av*.567, Pl.1142, Metag.6.3, neut. pl., ναστά· φαιστά. Ῥόδιοι. καὶ Ἀττικοὶ ἄρτους καὶ ἱερὰ πέμματα Hsch.

II. c. gen., *filled full of*, πόλις ναστὴ ἀνδρῶν J.*BJ*6.9.4.

ναστότης, ητος, ἡ, *solidity, absence of void*, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.35.27, Simp.*in Cael*.609.18, *in de An*.64.3, Phlp.*in Ph*.506.6.

ναστοφᾰγέω, *eat cakes*, Poll.6.75, Hsch.

ναστοφάγος [φᾰ], ον, *eating cakes*, Poll.6.75.

ναστοφᾶγος ον, *that eats* ναστοί (*cakes*), orac. in Paus.8.42.6 (v.l. ἀναστο-).

νατήρ [?ᾱ cf. νᾶτωρ], ῆρος, ὁ, *tile*, *AE*1948/9.136 A 12, 17 (Epid., iv B.C.), νατῆρες· ὑπηρέται (s.v.l.). ἢ κεραμίδες Hsch.

ναττάρεον· πολύρρουν, Id. (leg. **νᾶτορ·** ῥέων, πολύρρους).

νάτωρ [ᾱ], ορος, ὁ, (νάω) *flowing*, Ἴναχε, νᾶτορ παῖ .. Ὠκεανοῦ S.*Fr*.270 (anap.), cf. foreg. and ναέτωρ.

ναυᾱγέω, Ion. **ναυηγ-,** pf. νεναυάγηκα Hdt.7.236 (-ηγ-), Eub.76: (ναῦς, ἄγνυμι):—*suffer shipwreck*, Hdt. l.c., X.*Cyr*.3.1.24, D.34.10, etc.: metaph., of chariots, Id.61.29; of an earthen vessel, A.*Fr*.180; of persons, ν. ἐν τοῖς ἰδίοις Thphr.ap.D.L.5.55, cf. Phld.*Vit*.p.

33 J.; ἐν τῷ βίῳ Ceb.24.2; περὶ τὴν πίστιν 1Ep.Ti.1.19; χὠ μὲν ἐναυάγει γαίης ἔπι *AP*5.208 (Posidipp. or Asclep.); ναυαγεῖ συμπόσια μὴ τυχόντα παιδαγωγίας ὀρθῆς Plu.2.622b.

ναυᾱγησμός, ὁ, = sq., Hdn.*Epim*.180.

ναυᾱγία, Ion. **ναυηγίη**, ἡ, *shipwreck*, Hdt.7.190, 192, al., E.*Hel*.1070, etc.; ναυαγίᾳ χρῆσθαι, περιπίπτειν, Luc.*VH*2.35, *Tox*.2: in pl., Pi.*I*.1.36 (s.v.l.); ἐν χειμῶνι καὶ ναυαγίαις Ar.*Th*.873.

ναυᾱγιον, Ion. **ναυήγιον,** τό, *piece of wreckage*, Men.536.9, Arist.*Pr*.932[a]1: mostly in pl., A.*Pers*.420, Hdt.7.191, 8.12, al., Lys.2.38, Th.1.50, etc.; πολλοὺς ἀριθμοὺς ἄγνυται ναυαγίων, i.e. is shivered into a thousand pieces, E.*Hel*.410: metaph., ν. ἱππικά *wreck* of an overturned chariot, S.*El*.730, 1444; ἀνδρῶν δαιτυμόνων ν. the *wreck* of a feast, Choeril.9; τὰ ν. τῆς πόλεως Demad.ap.Plu.2.803a; ν. οἴκων ib. 517f.

II. later, = ναυαγία, ναυαγίῳ περιπεσεῖν Str.4.1.7.

ναυᾱγός, όν, Ion. **ναυηγός** (also in late Prose, Alciphr.1.18), *shipwrecked*, Hdt.4.103, E.*Hel*.408, Philem.213.3; ναυαγοὺς ἀναιρεῖσθαι pick up *shipwrecked men*, X.*HG*1.7.4; ν. τάφος, i.e. a watery grave, *AP*7.76 (Diosc.); ν. μόρος ib. 9.84 (Antiphan.).

2. Act., *causing shipwreck*, ἄνεμοι ib. 105.

II. (ἄγω) = ναύαρχος, Euph.158.

ναυαρχέω, *command a fleet*, Hdt.7.161, X.*An*.5.1.4, *IG*12(8).183 (Samothrace), Phld.*Rh*.2.209 S.: c. gen., ν. [πλοίων] Philipp.ap.D.18.77.

II. in the cult of Isis, *preside at the festival of the ship* (πλοιαφέσια), Ἀρχ.Δελτ.1.152, al. (Eretria), perh. also *TAM*4(1).215.7.

ναυαρχης, ου, ὁ, = ναύαρχος, Lyd.*Mag*.1.27.

ναυαρχία, ἡ, *command of a fleet*, Th.8.20, 33; *period of such command*, X.*HG*1.5.1: pl., Arist.*Pol*.1322[b]3.

II. *naval supremacy*, ib. 1274[a]12.

III. *fleet*, Lyc.733.

ναυαρχίς, (sc. ναῦς), ίδος, ἡ, *admiral's flagship*, Plb.1.51.1, D.S.11.27, Plu.*Alc*.27, Longus2.28; ν. τριήρης D.S.20.7.

II. *mistress of a fleet*, epith. of cities, e.g. Laodicea ad Mare, *IG*3.479; of Tripolis, ib. 622; of Tyre, ib. 14.830.

2. cult-title of Aphrodite, *IPE*2.25 (i B.C.).

ναυαρχος, ὁ, *commander of a fleet, admiral*, A.*Pers*.363, Hdt.7.59, 8.42, Eub.67.11, *IG*12(3).103.12 (pl., Nisyros); οὔτε στρατηγοὺς οὔτε ν. S.*Aj*.1232; esp. *the Spartan admiral-in-chief*, Th.4.11, 8.6, 20, 23, X.*An*.1.4.2, etc.; used of an inferior naval officer, Decr.ap.D.18.73; *nauarchorum coetus circiter provincias Orientis*, *Cod.Just*.11.2.4.

II. as Adj., ἐπὶ ναυάρχῳ σώματι .. τῷ βασιλείῳ A.*Ch*.723 (anap.).

ναυβᾰρέω, *weigh down a ship*, Ph.2.465.

ναυβᾰτέω, *serve as* ναυβάτης in the cult of Isis (cf. ναυαρχέω II), *CIG*2955 (Ephesus).

ναυβᾰτης, ου, ὁ, (Βαίνω) *seafarer, seaman*, Hdt.1.143, A.*Pers*.1011 (lyr.), S.*Ph*.301, 540, Th.1.121, *Rev.Bibl*.14.290 (Megiste), etc.

II. as Adj., ν. στρατός A.*Ag*.987 (lyr.); ὁπλισμοί ib.405 (lyr.); ν. στόλος S.*Ph*.270; ν. λεώς E.*IA*294 (lyr.); ν. ἀνήρ collective for ναυβάται, A.*Pers*.375.

ναύβιον, τό, *cubic measure* in Egypt, with side = two royal cubits (in Roman times, three cubits), used with application to earth as a unit of labour, in pl., *PLille*1[r].11, Wilcken *Chr*.385.8, *PPetr*.3 pp.80, 290, *Ostr. Bodl*.i 244 (all iii B.C.), *Arch.Pap*.6.132 (i A.D.), *POxy*.669.11 (iii A.D.):—written **ναούια** ib. 1053 (vi/vii A.D.).

2. in sg., tax paid by landholders in lieu of digging so many ναύβια, *PTeb*.5.15 (ii B.C.); ν. κατοίκων, ἐναφεσίων, *BGU*662 (ii A.D.), *PTeb*.352 (ii A.D.).

3. perh. another tax, *Ostr*.1396 (i A.D.), *Ostr. Bodl*.iii 84 (i A.D.).

Ναυδαμηνός, ὁ, epith. of Zeus at Sinope, *AJP*9.303.

ναύδετον, τό, (δέω A) *ship's cable*, E.*Tr*.811 (lyr.).

ναυδόμος, ὁ, Myc. *na-u-do-mo* (pl.), *ship-builders*.

ναυηγέτης, ου, ὁ, = ναύαρχος, Lyc.873.

ναυηγέω, ναυηγία, ναυήγιον, ναυηγός, Ion. for ναυαγ-.

ναυκλᾱριος α, ον, *of merchant shipping*, ναυκλᾱρίου Ποσειδῶνος *Inscr.Délos*2483 (i B.C.); cf. ναύκληρος, ναυκλήριον.

ναύκλαρος, = ναύκραρος, Hsch.

ναυκληρέω, *to be a shipowner*, Ar.*Av*.598, X.*Lac*.7.1, Lys.6.49; Ἐρασικλῆς μαρτυρεῖ κυβερνᾶν τὴν ναῦν ἣν Ὑβλήσιος ἐναυκλήρει Test.ap.D.35.20: c. gen., φορτηγὸν ἧς ἐναυκλήρει Ῥωμαῖος ἀνήρ Plu.*Pomp*.73.

2. metaph., ν. πόλιν *manage, govern*, A.*Th*.652, S.*Ant*.994.

II. *to be manager of a tenement-house* (v. ναύκληρος II), ν. συνοικίαν ἐν Πειραιεῖ Is.6.19, cf. Alex.138.

ναυκληρημα, ατος, τό, *voyage*, Tz.*H*.9.60 (pl.).

ναυκληρία, ἡ, *life and calling of a* ναύκληρος, *ship-owning*, Lys.6.19, Pl.*Lg*.643e, Arist.*Pol*.1258[b]22, etc.: in pl., And.1.137, Vett.Val.73.6.

2. poet., *voyage*, S.*Fr*.143, E.*Alc*.112 (lyr.).

3. *adventure, enterprise*, Id.*Med*.527.

II. *ship*, Id.*Hel*.1519, Plu.2.87a.

ναυκληρικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a* ναύκληρος, Luc.*DMeretr*.2.2; ν. δίαιτα Moschioap.Ath.5.207c; ν. ἄνθρωτοι *Peripl.M.Rubr*.21; τὰ -κά, = ναυκληρία, Pl.*Lg*.842d.

ναυκληριον, τό, *ship of a* ναύκληρος, in pl., *property in ships*, D.23.211, Plu.2.234f: sg., *POxy*.87.7 (iv A.D.).

II. = ναύσταθμος, E.*Rh*.233 (lyr., pl.).

ναυκλήρισσα, ἡ, *female boat-owner*, *BE*1961.457 (Cos).

ναυκληροκῠβερνήτης, ου, ὁ, *pilot of a* ναυκλήριον, Wilcken *Chr*.434.4 (iv A.D.), etc.

ναυκληρομάχῐμος [μᾰ], ὁ, *sailor in the fleet* of the Ptolemies, *PTeb*.5.46 (ii B.C.), *UPZ*110.22 (ii B.C.).

ναύκληρος, ὁ, *shipowner and merchant* (opp. ἔμπορος, q.v.), *IG*1.127.34, 128.4, Hdt.1.5, 4.152, S.*Ph*.128, 547, E.*Fr*.417, Ar.*Av*.595, Th.1.137, X.*Mem*.3.9.11.

2. *skipper, sailing-master*, *OGI*344.4 (Delos, ii B.C.), Act.Ap.27.11, *POxy*.63.4 (ii/iii A.D.).

3. generally, *captain, commander*, A.*Supp*.177: as Adj., ν. πλάτη S.*Fr*.430; ν. χείρ *the master's* hand, of a charioteer, E.*Hipp*.1224; ν. πόλις Philostr.*VS*2.26.2

II. at Athens, *one who rented and sub-let tenement-houses*, Sannyr.6, Hyp.*Fr*.37, Diph.37, cf. Hsch., Poll.1.75.

2. = ναύκραρος, Id.8.108 (s.v.l.); cf. ναύκλαρος.

ναύκληρώσιμος, ον, *to be sub-let* to lodgers, στέγαι Hsch.

ναυκόρος, v. νεωκόρος.

ναυκράρια [κρᾱ], τά, *registry of the* ναύκραροι, Ammon.*Diff*.p.94 V.; **ναυκραρεῖα** in Thom.Mag.p.246 R.

ναυκράρία, ἡ, *naucrary* (v. ναύκραρος), Arist.*Ath*.8.3, Clidem.8, Phot.

ναυκράρικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a* ναύκραρος or ναυκραρία, ἀργύριον LexSolonisap.Arist.*Ath*.8.3, cf. Harp. s.v. ναυκραρικά.

ναυκράρος, ὁ, in early Athens, *the chief official of a division* (ναυκραρία) *of the citizens* for financial and administrative purposes, LexSolonisap.Arist.*Ath*.8.3, etc.; οἱ πρυτάνιες τῶν ν. Hdt.5.71; [Κλεισθένης] κατέστησε δημάρχους τὴν αὐτὴν ἔχοντας ἐπιμέλειαν τοῖς πρότερον ν. Arist.*Ath*.21.5; cf. ναύκληρος II. 2, ναύκλαρος. (-κραρος prob. = 'chief', cf. pr. n. [Λ]ακραρίδας *IG*7.1931: from -κρᾱσρος, cf. κάρα.)

ναυκρᾰτέω, *have the command of the sea*, Th.7.60:—Pass., *to be mastered at sea*, X.*HG*6.2.8.

ναυκρᾰτής, ές, *master* or *mistress of the sea*, ναυκρατέες τῆς θαλάσσης Hdt.5.36.

ναυκρᾰτης (parox.), ου, ὁ, *holding a ship fast*: name of a fish, τὴν ἐχενηΐδα ναυκράτην ἔγραψέ τις Eust.1490.19, cf. Cyran.31.

ναυκρᾰτητικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for victory at sea*, σημεῖον D.C.51.21.

ναυκρᾰτία, ἡ, *naval victory*, And.*Fr*.3, D.C.49.7, etc.

Ναύκρᾰτις, ιος or εως, ἡ, *Naucratis* in Egypt, Hdt.2.97; **Ναυκρατίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *a Naucratite*, Call.*Epigr*.40, Str.17.1.33; στέφανος Ν., = σάμψυχος, Anacr.83:—Adj. **Ναυκρατῑτικός**, ή, όν, D.24.11.

ναυκράτωρ [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, ἡ, = ναυκρατής, Hdt.6.9, Th.5.97, 109.

II. *master of a ship*, S.*Ph*.1072.

ναῦλα, ἡ, later form for νάβλα, Aq.Ps.32(33).2, Sm.Ps.91(92).4.

ναυλαῖον, τό, = ναῦλον 1b, *Sammelb*.4425 iv 32 (ii A.D.).

?ναυλεπλοῖον, τό, in formula χωρὶς ναυλεπλοίου, *free of freight charges*, *PMich*.VI 400, 401, etc. (iv A.D.), unless misreading for χωρὶς ναὺλ(ων) πλοί(ων), cf. *PMich*.VI399.

ναῦλλον, τό, = ναῦλον 1a, *IG*11(2).165.55, al. (Delos, iii B.C.), Sch.Ar.*Ra*.272:—also **ναῦλλος,** ὁ, Sch.Ar. l.c.; acc. ναῦλλον (gender indeterminate) *IG*2.1128.13.

ναυλοδόκος, ὁ, *receiver of freights*, *Ostr*.1477 (ii A.D.).

ναῦλον, τό, later form for νάβλα, Hsch. s.v. νάβλας.

II. v. sq., *SEG*26.382 (Athens).

ναῦλος, ὁ, Ar. (v. infr.), *IG*2.1672.126, 159, *SIG*1262.6 (Smyrna, i A.D.), *Com.Adesp*.286; also ἡ, acc. to Sch.Ar.*Ra*.272; and **ναῦλον,** τό (v. infr.), cf. ναῦλλον:—*passage-money, fare* or *freight*, ἔκβαιν', ἀπόδος τὸν ν., says Charon, Ar.*Ra*.270; τῆς πόλεως ναῦλον τελούσης τοῖς ἄγουσι τοὺς λίθους *IPE*1.32 *B* 50 (Olbia, iii B.C.); ναῦλον συνθέσθαι to agree upon one's *fare*, X.*An*.5.1.12; τὸ ν. τῶν ξύλωνπαρασχεῖν D.49.26, cf. *IG* ll.cc.; τὸ ν. ἀποστερεῖν Din.1.56; παραπόλλυμι τὸ ν. Arisipp.ap.Plu.2.439e; ἔδωκε τὸ ν. αὐτοῦ LXXJn.1.3; λαλῶν τὰ ν. Diph.43.21; ἔδωκα αὐτῷ τὰ ν. *Sammelb*.3553; τὸ δὲ ν. διωρθωσάμεθα ὑπὲρ αὐτῶν *PCair.Zen*.52.13 (iii B.C.); συνέβη ναῦλον ἡμῖν προσάγεσθαι τοῦ .. πλοίου we were charged for the *hire* of the boat, ib. 368.27 (iii B.C.).

b. ν. πλοίου name of a tax paid for the use of state-provided boats, *BGU*645.16 (ii A.D.), *PSI*8.960.15 (iv A.D.); ἀποδιαγράψειν τὸ συναχθησόμενον ν. ἐπὶ τὴν βασιλικὴν τράπεζαν *PTheb.Bank*12.7 (ii B.C.), cf. *Sammelb*.6954.

II. *freight, cargo* of ships, τὸ ν. σφετερίζεσθαι D.32.2.

III. *rent* of a tenement, Poll.1.75.

IV. ναῦλα, τά, = ἐφόδια, Hsch. (ascribed to Aeschylus by Cyr. in cod. Laur.57.39).

ναυλοχέω, *lie in a harbour* or *creek*, esp. *lie in wait* in order to sally out on passing ships, abs. in Hdt.7.189, 192, 8.6, E.*IA*249 (lyr.):—Med., ναυλοχεῖσθαί τινι D.H.1.44 (s.v.l.).

2. c. acc., *lie in wait for*, Th.7.4.

ναυλοχία, ἡ, *anchorage*, esp. of pirates, App.*Mith*.92.

ναυλοχιον, τό, = ναύλοχος II, Ar.*Fr*.78, Plu.*Them*.9.2.

ναυλοχος, ον, *affording a safe anchorage*, epith. of a harbour, λιμένες δ' ἔνι ν. αὐτῇ Od.4.846; ν. ἐς λιμένα 10.141; ν. λιπὼν ἕδρας S.*Aj*.460; ὦ ν. καὶ πετραῖα θερμὰ λουτρά ye hot springs *by the haven* and from the rock (unless ναύλοχα is Subst.), Id.*Tr*.633 (lyr.); Ἀχαιῶν ναύλοχοι περιπτυχαί E.*Hec*.1015: Sup. ναυλοχώτατος λιμήν Ph.1.181, cf. 352.

II. Subst., *station for ships, haven*, Suid.: also neut. pl. ναύλοχα Plu.2.984b; cf. supr.

b. as place-name, *SEG*23.189 (Argos, iv B.C.), *OGI*1.2.

2. name of a hero, *Inscr.Prien*.196, *SEG*33.640, al. (Rhodes, ii/i B.C.).

ναυλόω, (ναῦλος) *let one's ship for hire*, Plu.2.707c, *OGI*572.42 (Myra), *PLond*.3.948.1 (iii A.D.):—Med., *hire a ship*, Plb.31.12.11, Ath.12.521a, *PFlor*.305.4 (iv A.D.).

ναυλώσιμος, ον, *for hire*, πλοῖον *POxy*.276.7 (i A.D.); κτήνη, ὄνοι, *PRein*.54.4 (iii/iv A.D.), *PFlor*.238.7 (iii A.D.).

-ωσις, εως, ἡ, *hiring* or *chartering of ships*, *SB*8754.8 (i A.D.), 9212.10 (iii A.D.).

ναυλωτικός, ή, όν, *for chartering of ships Ann.Epig.* 1984.227a: -κή (sc. συγγραφή), ἡ, *POxy*.643 (ii A.D.).

ναῦμα, = πολύγονον, Hsch.

ναυμᾰχέω, *fight by sea*, Hdt.7.143, al.; τινι *with* one, Id.2.161; ἐναντία τῇ πόλει And.1.101; πρός τινας X.*HG*2.1.14; περὶ πατρίδος Hdt.8.57; ν. τὴν πρὶ τῶν κρεῶν, i.e. *to be in the battle* of Arginusae (v. κρέας 2), Ar.*Ra*.191; μὰ τοὺς ἐν Σαλαμῖνι ναυμαχήσαυτας D.18.208, cf. Pl.*Mx*.241b, d.

2. metaph., *do battle with*, κακοῖς τοσούτοις Ar.*V*.479.

ναυμᾰχησείω, Desiderat. of ναυμαχέω, *wish to fight by sea*, Th.8.79.

ναυμᾰχητέον, *one must fight by sea*, Arist.*Rh*.1376ª2.

ναυμᾰχία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *sea-fight*, Hdt.6.14, al., Th.1.13, etc.; ν. ποιέεσθαι Hdt.8.49; ναυμαχίῃ κρατήσας, ἑσσωθέντες, Id.3.39, 6.92; ναυμαχίᾳ νικᾶν X.*HG*1.6.2; ναυμαχίας νενικήκατε ib. 1.1.28; ναυμαχίαν ἀπώσασθαί τινα *in a sea-fight*, Th.1.32; πολλὰς ν. νεναυμαχηκώς Lys.7.41; τὴν περὶ Σαλαμῖνα ν. τῶν Ἑλλήνων πρὸς τοὺς βαρβάρους Pl.*Lg*.707b.

II. *mock naval battle* presented as a spectacle, Vell.2.56.1, Suet.*Jul.* 39.1.

b. an artificial *lake* for this purpose, Suet.*Nero.* 27.2.

III. prob. *game of chance*, Lucil.14.460 K., Poll.7.206, cf. *BCH*79.547.

-ιον, τό, = ναυμαχία II B, *Acta Petr. et Paul.* 79.

ναυμᾰχος, ον (proparox.), *of* or *for a sea-fight*, ξυστὰ ν. pikes *for sea-battles*, Il.15.389, cf. 677; δόρατα ν. Hdt.7.89, cf. D.Chr.11.117, Opp.*H*.5.301, *C*.2.62.

II. parox. ναυμάχος, Act., *fighting at sea*, *AP*7.741 (Crin.), Ath.4.154f, *IG*3.1202.146 (iii A.D.).

ναῦον, τό, perh. an Egyptian measure of length, *PCair.Zen*.383 (iii B.C.).

ναῦος, v. ναός.

Ναύπακτος, ἡ, (ναῦς, πήγνυμι) *Naupactus*, on the north of the gulf of Corinth, Th.2.91:—Adj. **Ναυπάκτιος,** α, ον, A.*Supp*.262, etc.

ναυπηγεῖον, τό, *shipyard*, D.S.19.58; cf. ναυπήγιον.

ναυπηγέω, *to be a shipbuilder*, *build ships*, Ar.*Pl*.513, Pl.*Alc*.1.107c, Arist.*EE*1247[a]25:—more freq. in Med., πλοῖα, νέας ναυπηγέεσθαι, *build oneself* ships, *get* them *built*, Hdt.2.96, 6.46, cf. Pl. l.c.; ἐπί τινι against others, Hdt.1.27; ἐναυπηγοῦντο νεῶν στόλον Th.1.31; τριήρεις ἐναυπηγησάμεθα And.3.5, cf. Th.6.90, D.17.28: pf. νεναυπήγημαι in med. sense, D.S.20.16:—Pass., of ships, *to be built*, Th.1.13 (v.l. ἐνναυπηγηθῆναι); ὁπόσα ἂν οἰκοδομηθῇ ἢ ναυπηγηθῇ X.*Vect*.4.35, cf. *HG*1.3.17, Plu.2.321d.

II. metaph. in Med., *contrive*, '*engineer*', τὰ πάντα νεναυπηγημένη ἐπὶ ταῖς Ῥωμαίων τύχαις J.*AJ*19.2.4.

ναυπηγής, ές, *shipbuilding*, τέχναι Man.4.323.

ναυπηγήσῐμος, ον also η, ον Pl.*Lg*.705c, Str.14.5.3:—*useful in shipbuilding*, of timber, ἴδη Hdt.5.23; ξύλα Th.4.108, 7.25, X.*HG*5.2.16, *SIG*135.10 (Olynthus, iv B.C.); ὕλη Pl. l.c., Str. l.c.; χώρα Philostr.*Her*.19.20.

ναυπηγησις, εως, ἡ, = sq., *Sammelb*.6994.30 (iii B.C.), Asp.*in EN*143.13, Hsch. s.v. ξυλοδωνίη.

ναυπηγία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *shipbuilding*, Hdt.1.27; ν. ἁρμόζειν to practise *shipbuilding*, E.*Cyc*.460; ναυπηγίαν τριηρῶν παρασκευάζεσθαι Th.4.108, cf. D.S.19.58.

ναυπηγικός, ή, όν, *for shipbuilding*, πέλεκυς Luc.*DMort*.10.9: ἡ -κή (with or without τέχνη), *art of shipbuilding*, Arist.*EN*1094[a]8, Gal.*Thras*.5: Subst., τὸ -κόν Plu.2.571f; *contract for building a ship*, *PLond*.3.1164*h*14 (iii A.D.).

ναυπηγιον, τό, *shipbuilder's yard, dockyard*, Ar.*Av*.1157, *Inscr.Délos*363.41, 365.20 (iii B.C.), *IG*1.182.10 (*SEG*26.21).

ναυπηγός, ὁ, (πήγνυμι) *shipbuilder, shipwright*, Th.1.13, Pl.*R*.333c, al., *PPetr*.2p.61 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.270.8 (iii B.C.):—written **ναϝυπηγός** *IG*1.672; **ναπηγός** ib.428, ναοπηγός *SB*3506, ναυπᾱγός *SEG*33.640 (Rhodes, ii/i B.C.).

Ναυπλία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *Nauplia* in Argolis, Hdt.6.76, etc.; **Ναυπλιεύς,** έως, ὁ, *a Nauplian*, Str.8.6.14:—Adj. **Ναύπλιος,** α, ον, E.*Or*.369; or **-ίειος,** ib. 54.

ναύπλιος, ὁ, a kind of *shell-fish*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.17; f.l. for ναυτίλος, Artem.2.14, Plin.*HN*9.94, also adj., τῶν ν. (written ναυπλοίων) κόχλων Ps.-Democr.357.16.

ναύποδα· μακρόποδα, Hsch. (false division of ταναύποδα).

ναύπορος, ον, = ναυσίπορος, *ship-frequented*, ἀκταί A.*Eu*.10; λίμνης στόμα A.R.4.1546.

II. parox. ναυπόρος, = ναυσιπόρος II. 2, πλάτη E.*Tr*.877.

ναύπρηστις, ιδος, ἡ, (πίμπρημι) Adj. *burning ships*, *EM*598.43.

ναύπρύτᾰνις [ῠ], ιος, ὁ, *ruling ships* or *the sea*, δαίμων Pi.*Pae*.6.130.

ναῦρα ἢ **ναυρόν·** ὄγκος, Hsch.

ναυρίζειν· καταμωκᾶσθαι, Id.

ναυρός, ὁ, *temple-guard*, *IG*14.401 (Messana). (cf. ναροὺς: prob. from ναός and -hορϝο- (ἐρύω B), cf. θυρωρός, etc.)

ναῦς, ἡ, (v. infr.) *ship*, Hom., etc. (but rare in non-literary Hellenistic Greek, once in *NT*, Act.Ap.27.41, πλοῖον being generally used); ἐν νήεσσι or ἐν νηυσίν at *the ships*, i.e. in the camp formed by the ships drawn up on shore, Il.2.688, 11.659; νῆες μακραί *ships* of war, built long and taper for speed, Th.1.41, etc.; opp. νῆες στρογγύλαι round-built merchant-*ships*, Hdt.1.163, etc.; νέες alone, = τριήρεις, opp. πεντηκόντεροι, Id.8.1; νῆες κεναί, i.e. without fighting men in them, D.3.5; ναῦς μακρά collective for μακραί, A.*Pers*.380.—Att. declens. **ναῦς,** νεώς, νηΐ, ναῦν, dual gen. and dat. νεοῖν, pl. νῆες, νεῶν (νηῶν is v.l. in Lys.13.15), ναυσί, ναῦς; in later writers, nom. pl. ναῦς, acc. pl. νῆας, D.S.13.13, Plb.5.2.4, etc., cf. Phryn.147, νέας Polyaen.4.7.6, v.l. in J.*Vit*.33:—Ep. **νηῦς,** νηός, νηΐ, νῆα, pl. νῆες, νηῶν, νηυσί or νήεσσι, νῆας (but also gen. and acc. sg. νεός, (Hdn.2.675) νέα [the latter as monosyll. in Od.9.283, dat., νεΐ prob. in *AP*7.637 (Antip.)], pl. νέες, νεῶν, νέεσσι, νέας); Ep. gen. and dat. pl. ναῦφι, -φιν, Il.2.794, 16.281, Od.14.498; in late Ep., nom. νῆυς dub.l. in Mosch.2.104, cf. *EM*440.17; acc. sg. and pl. νηῦν, νηῦς, A.R.1.1358, Herod.2.3, Dem.Bith.4.6, dat. pl. νήεσιν Q.S.3.744, 8.362: Hdn.Gr.1.401, 2.675, 553 also gives νεῦς, cf. *AP*13.27 (Phal.) νεΐ (v.l. in Hdt.7.184), and νευσί (Hp.*Ep*.27, *Sammelb*.5829):—Ion. **νηῦς,** νεός, νηΐ, νέα, pl. νέες, νεῶν, νηυσί (νηυσίν Epigr. in *IG*12(8).683 (Thasos, iv/v B.C.)), νέας (but νηός Archil.(?) in *PLit.Lond*.54; νηός is freq. in codd. of Hdt., νηῶν 7.160) cf. **νηῦς**, νηῦν, Hdn.Gr.2.645, prob. in prov. in Suid. s.v. ἐγένετο (= Zen.3.44):—Dor. **ναῦς** (νᾶς Hdn.Gr.1.400), νᾱός Pi.*P*.4.185, al., νᾶϊ Id.*O*.13.54, al. (νᾷ perh. to be read in Alcm.23 iii 27), ναῦν Pi.*P*.4.245, *Fr*.234 (νᾶν Hdn.Gr.1.328, νᾶα B.16.89); pl. νᾶες Pi.*O*.12.4, al., ναῶν Id.*P*.1.74, ναυσί, ναυσίν, Id.*N*.7.29, *P*.3.68 (νάεσσι ib.4.56), νᾶας *Hymn.Curet*.58 (prob. monosyll.):—Aeol. sg. acc. νᾶα prob. in Alc.117(*b*).21 L.-P. gen. νᾶος, dat. νᾶϊ, pl. dat. νάεσσι, Alc.19, 18, 79, gen. ν́ᾶων Id.*Supp*.12.9, Sapph.*Supp*.5.2:—Trag. commonly use Dor. forms in lyr., Att. in dialogue (but sts. ναός, ναῶν, A.*Th*.62, *Pers*.340, etc.); the Ep. forms νηός S.*Fr*.761, νηῶν E.*IT*1485, νῆας A.*Supp*.744 (lyr.), νηυσίν Id.*Pers*.370 (cod. M) are prob. corrupt. (cf. Skt. *naús*, Lat. *navis*, etc.)

II. app. representing Hebr. wd. for *anus*, LXX1Ki.5.6 (ita B, ἕδρας A).

ναῦσθλον, τό, = ναῦλον, *IG*4.823.12 (Troezen), Hsch.

ναυσθλόω, *carry by sea*, ἐκ γᾶς E.*Tr*.162 (lyr.); ἐς γῆν πατρίδα ναυσθλώσων νεκρόν Id.*Supp*.1037:—Med., *take with one by sea*, ναυσθλοῦσθε παῖδα Id.*IT*1487:—Pass., *go by sea*, ναυσθλοῦμαι Id.*Tr*.677; πελάγεσιν ναυσθλούμενος Id.*Hel*.1210; οὐ ναυσθλώσομαι Ar.*Pax*126.

II. Pass., *to be visited by ships*, γῆ ναυσθλωθήσεται Lyc.1415.

ναυσία, Ion. **-ίη,** v. ναυτία.

ναυσίᾱσις [ῐ], εως, ἡ, *squeamishness*, Hsch.

ναυσίάω, = ναυτιάω, pf. νεναυσίακα *BGU*1097.4 (i A.D.).

ναυσίβάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, = ναυβάτης, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.33.7, Man.1.323, Hsch. s.v. βαρυδάνιν.

ναυσίβῐος, ον, *living by the sea*, Alciphr.1.12 (pr. n.).

ναυσίδρομος, ον, *ship-speeding*, οὖρος Orph.*H*.74.10.

ναυσίκλειτός, ή, όν, *famed for ships, famous by sea*, κούρη ναυσικλειτοῖο Δύμαντος Od.6.22, cf. *h.Ap*.31, 219.

ναυσίκλῠτός, όν, = foreg., Φαίηκες, Φοίνικες, Od.7.39, 15.415; fem. ναυσικλυτάν Pi.*N*.5.9.

ναυσίόεις, εσσα, εν, *feeling nausea* or *disgust*, Nic.*Al*.83 (v.l. ναυτ-), 482.

ναυσίπέδη, ἡ, *anchor*, Luc.*Lex*.15.

ναυσίπέρᾱτος, Ion. **νηυσιπέρητος,** ον, *navigable*, Hdt.1.189, 193, 5.52, Arist.*Mete*.351^{a}18, D.H.3.44.

ναυσίποδες, οἱ, *ship-footed*, of islanders, Hsch., Eust.1515.27.

ναυσίπομπος, ον, *ship-wafting*, αὔρα E.*Ph*.1712 (lyr.).

ναυσίπορος, ον, *traversed by ships, navigable*, of a river, X.*An*.2.2.3, Arist.*Mir*.846^{b}31, Hld.10.5, Philostr.*VA*3.1.

II. parox. ναυσιπόρος, ον, Act., *passing in a ship, seafaring*, στρατιά E.*Rh*.48 (lyr.).

2. *causing a ship to pass*, πλάται ν. *ship-speeding* oars, Id.*IA*172 (lyr.).

ναυσίστονος, ὕβρις, the *lamentable* loss *of the ships*, Pi.*P*.1.72.

ναυσίφθόρος, ον, *ship-destroying*, αὖραι Tim.*Pers*.144.

ναυσίφόρητος, ον, *carried by ship, seafaring*, ἄνδρες Pi.*P*.1.33.

ναυσίωσις, εως, ἡ, = ναυσίασις, *vomiting*: hence φλεβῶν ν. *gushing of blood* from the veins, Hp.*Fract*.11 (pl.).

ναυσοίκητος, ον, *occupied by ships*, Sch.Opp.*H*.5.461.

ναῦσσον, τό, name of a tax, *SIG*4.6 (Cyzicus, vi B.C.), 1000.1 (Cos, i B.C.).—In *SIG*4 -σσ- is written Τ.

ναύσταθμον, τό, (σταθμός) *harbour, anchorage, roadstead*, Th.3.6, E.*Rh*.602 (pl.):—more freq. **-σταθμος,** ὁ, Plb.5.19.6, D.S.27.12, Plu.*Nic*.16, etc.; hence of *ships assembled in a roadstead*, Id.*Arist*.22, Lys.5.

ναύστης, ου, ὁ, = ναύτης, *Sammelb*.1207.

ναυστιλεία, ἡ, late form, = ναυτιλία, *PGrenf*.2.80.16, 2.81.16 (v A.D.).

ναυστολέω, fut. -ήσω E.*Supp*.474: pf. νεναυστόληκα (συν-) S.*Ph*.550:

I. trans., *carry* or *convey by sea*, δάμαρτα E.*Or*.741 (troch.): metaph., ἴδια ν. ἐπικώμια *providing* matter for their own praise, Pi.*N*.6.32, cf. Luc.*Lex*.2:—Pass., with fut. Med. -ήσομαι, *go by sea*, E.*Tr*.1048; τὰ ναυστολούμενα Id.*Fr*.492.6; τηλικοῦτον πέλαγος ναυστοληθείς D.S.4.13.

2. *guide, steer*, metaph., κυμάτων ἄτερ πόλιν σὴν ναυστολήσεις E.*Supp*. l.c.; τὼ πτέρυγε ποῖ ναυστολεῖς; whither *pliest thou* thy wings? Ar.*Av*.1229; ὁ ναυστολῶν .. εἰμ' ἐγὼ τὰς συμφοράς the enterprise is mine, E.*IT*599.

II. intr., *go by ship, sail*, ἐξ Ἰλίου S.*Ph*.245; πρὸς οἴκους ἀπ' Ἰλίου E.*Tr*.77: metaph., διὰ πόνων ἐναυστόλουν Id.*Fr*.821.2.

III. c. acc. loci, *approach by sea*, ἵπποισιν ἢ κύμβαισι ν. χθόνα*;* S.*Fr*.127 (by zeugma), cf. E.*Med*.682, *Hipp*.36, *Cyc*.106.—Poet. and later Prose.

ναυστολημα, ατος, τό, in pl., = sq., πόντου ναυστολήμαθ' E.*Supp*.209.

ναυστολία, ἡ, *going by sea, naval expedition*, Id.*Andr*.795 (lyr.), Str.16.2.23.

ναυστολογέω, *take as a passenger*, metaph. of Ἀχέρων, *CIL*8.21445 (Caesarea Mauret.).

ναυστολόγος, ὁ, = *navis dispositor*, *Gloss*.: also, in pl., *pilotage dues*, ib.

2. *levying seamen*, Str.8.6.15 (cf. *ZPE*9.204).

ναυτεία, ἡ, *naval affairs*, σύλληψις τῶν εἰς τὴν ν. *OGI*90.17 (Rosetta, ii B.C.), cf. *PRev.Laws*85.6 (iii B.C.). **-ης,** ου, ὁ, (ναῦς) *seaman, sailor*, Il.19.375, Sapph.*Supp*.9.8, Pi.*P*.4.188, Pl.*Plt*.302a, etc.: as Adj., ν. ὅμιλος E.*Hec*.921 (lyr.); *by sea*, opp. πεζός (by land), A.*Pers*.719 (troch.), ὥστε μή μ' ἄγειν ναύτην *take along on a voyage*, S.*Ph*.901, cf. Pl.*Ep*.347a.

II. *passenger by sea*, ναύτην ἄγειν τινά S.*Ph*.901: metaph., συμποσίου ναῦται *mates* in the drinking bout, Dionys.Eleg.5.

III. *owner* or *manager of a boat*, *PRoss.-Georg*.III5^{r}. 10 (iii A.D.), *PSI*948.6 (iv A.D.), *POxy*.1947.5, 1948.7 (vi A.D.).

ναυτία, Ion. **ναυσίη** Semon.7.54, ἡ:—*seasickness*, or generally, *nausea*, Arist.*PA*664$_{b}$13 (pl.), Aret.*SA*1.5, 2.2, Alciphr.2.4, Jul.*Or*.6.190d: pl., Porph.*Gaur*.8.1.

2. generally, *disgust*, Semon. l.c.

ναυτιασμός, ὁ, = foreg., *Hippiatr*.130.

ναυτιάω, mostly in pres. and impf. (aor., Luc.*Tox*.19, Gal.16.665, Phryn.172: fut., Aristo *Stoic*.1.89):—*suffer from seasickness* or *nausea*, Ar.*Th*.882, Pl.*Tht*.191a, *Lg*.639b, Arist.*Pr*.868^{a}6, D.*Fr*.30, Plu.*Per*.33; ταῦτα δ' ἐστὶ πλεῖν ἢ ναυτιᾶν *Com.Adesp*.637; ἐναυτίων Luc.*Nec*.4.

2. generally, *to be disgusted*, Demetr.*Eloc*.15, Phryn. l.c.

ναυτιεύς, derivative of ναύτης, sine expl., *EM*63.55.

ναυτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a ship, seafaring, naval*, ὁ ν. στρατός Hdt.7.100, 203, etc.; opp. ὁ πεζός, Id.8.1; ν. λεώς A.*Pers*.383; στόλος S.*Ph*.561; ν. ἐρείπια wrecks *of ships*, A.*Ag*.660; ἑδώλια S.*Aj*.1277; σκάφη ib. 1278; ν. πόλεμος And.4.12; ν. ἀστρολογία Arist.*APo*.79^{a}1; ἔλλαια καὶ ναυτικά *property on* land and *sea*, *PEleph*.1.13 (iv B.C.); ν. ἀναρχία *among the seamen*, E.*Hec*.607; τὸ ν. *crew*, Hp.*Ep*.14; but usu. *navy, fleet*, Hdt.7.97, 160, Ar.*Eq*.1063, Th.1.36, etc.; ἡ -κή Hdt.7.161, ναυτικὸς ὄχλος the class of poorer citizens at Athens who rowed in the fleet, Arist.*Pol*.1304^{a}22, 1322^{b}7.

2. of persons, *skilled in seamanship, nautical*, ναυτικοὶ ἐγένοντο became *a naval power*, Th.1.18, cf. 7.21; ναυτικός, ὁ, = ναύτης, *POxy*.929.8 (ii/iii A.D.).

3. ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *navigation, seamanship*, Hdt.8.1, etc.; τὰ -κά Pl.*Alc*.1.124e: τὰ -κά, also, *naval affairs, sea-power*, Th.4.75, X.*HG*1.6.4.

II. ναυτικόν, τό, perh. *pilot's fee*, *POxy*.522.15 (ii A.D.); but usu.

b. *money borrowed* or *lent on bottomry*, in full, ν. χρήματα Lys.32.7: mostly in pl., ν. ἐκδεδομένα ib. 6; ναυτικὸν ἀνελέσθαι to take *it* up, borrow *it*, D.50.17; ναυτικοῖς ἐργάζεσθαι Id.33.4: in sg., X.*Vect*.3.9; also ν. τόκος D.L.6.99. Adv. -κῶς, δανείζειν Id.7.13.

ναυτῐλέῳ, dat. sg., perh. Coan form of Ναυτίλῳ, *The Sailor*, as place-name, *SIG*1000.11 (Cos, i B.C.).

ναυτῐλία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *sailing, seamanship*, Od.8.253, Hes.*Op*.618, Pl.*R*.527d, al.

2. *voyage*, Hdt.4.145, Hp.*Aph*.4.14: and in pl., ναυτιλίῃσι μακρῇσι ἐπιθέσθαι Hdt.1.1, cf. 163; ναυτιλίῃσι χρέεσθαι Id.2.43, cf. Pi.*N*.3.22, *I*.4(3).57.

3. *ship*, πολύσκαλμος ν. *AP*7.295.4 (Leon.).

ναυτίλλομαι, only pres. and impf. (exc. aor. subj. ναυτίλεται [ῐ] Od.4.672 (prob.), inf. ναυτίλασθαι [ῐ] D.C.56.3):—*sail*, *go by sea*, ναυτίλεται εἵνεκα πατρός Od. l.c., cf. 14.246, Hdt.1.163, 2.5, al., S.*Ant*.717, E.*Fr*.793; ν. τὴν [θάλασσαν] *sail on*, *navigate*, Hdt.1.202; ναυτιλίαν ναυτίλλεσθαι Pl.*R*.551c.

2. of the nautilus, κενῷ [τῷ ὀστράκῳ] ν. Arist.*HA*622[b]9.

3. metaph., of water-fowl, Philostr.*Im*.1.9.

ναυτίλος [ῐ], ὁ, poet. for ναύτης, *seaman*, *sailor*, Hdt.2.43, A.*Pr*.468, S.*Aj*.1146: rare in Com., Nausicr.1.2, 2.10.

2. as Adj. ναύτῐλος, ον, *of a ship*, ν. σέλματα A.*Ag*.1442; ν. πλάτη E.*Fr*.846.

II. the *paper nautilus*, *Argonauta argo*, a cephalopod mollus fabled to sail by spreading its membranous arms, Arist.*HA*525[a]21, 622[b]5, cf. Call.*Epigr*.6.3, Opp.*H*.1.340, Ael.*NA*9.34.

ναυτῐλοφθόρος, ον, *bane of sailors*, Lyc.650.

ναυτίς, ίδος, ἡ, fem. of ναύτης, γυναῖκες Theopomp.Com.79.

ναυτιώδης, ες, (ναυτία) *nauseous*, *sickening*, Dsc.1.40, Antyll.ap.Orib.4.11.6; τὸ ν. Gal.6.678.

2. *disposed to nausea*, of persons, Plu.2.128d; ὀρέξεις ib. 127a, διάθεσις Id.13.122, 156. Adv. -δῶς, ἔχειν Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.27.22.

ναυτοδίκαι [ῐ], οἱ, at Athens, *judges of the admiralty-court*, *IG*1.41.4, Lys.17.5, Luc.*DMeretr*.2.2: they also took cognizance of γραφαὸ ξενίας, Cratin.233, cf. Ar.*Fr*.225.

ναυτοκολυμβητής, οῦ, ὁ, *sailor-diver*, *PMich*. III174.4 (ii A.D.).

ναυτοκράτωρ [ᾰ], ορος, = ναυκράτωρ, *BCH*46.331 (Teos) v.l. in Th.5.97, 109.

ναυτολογέω, *take on board passengers* or *cargo*, *PLond*.3.1164 *h* 19 (iii A.D.): metaph., Κύπριν ν. *AP*9.415 (Antiphil.).

ναυτοπαίδιον, τό, *sailor boy*, Hp.*Epid*.2.1.12.

ναυτοτῑρων, ωνος, ὁ, *naval recruit*, *PSI*781.9 (iv A.D.), cf. Lat.*tiro*.

ναύτρια, ἡ, fem. of ναύτης, as if from *ναυτήρ, Ar.*Fr*.825.

ναυφάγος [ᾰ], ον, *ship-devouring*, *wrecking*, Lyc.1095.

ναυφαρκτος, v. ναύφρακτος.

ναυφθορία, ἡ, *shipwreck*, *loss of ships*, *AP*7.73 (Tull.Gem.): pl., Man.1.324.

ναυφθορος, ον, *shipwrecked*, ν. στολή, πέπλοι, the garb *of shipwrecked men*, E.*Hel*.1382, 1539.

ναυφρᾱγιον, τό, *shipwreck*, ν. πολήσαντες Maecian.*Dig*.14.2.9 (calque of Lat. *naufragium facere*).

ναυφρακτος, Att. **-φαρκτος** Phot. (ναύφ[....]ος *IG*1.296.30), ον: (φράσσω):—*shipfenced*, Ἰάνων ν. Ἄρης, of the Greeks at Salamis, A.*Pers*.951 (lyr.); so ν. ὅμιλος ib. 1029 (lyr.); στράτευμα E.*IA*1259; στρατός Ar.*Eq*.567; ναύφαρκτον βλέπειν to look like a *ship of war*, Id.*Ach*.95. **-φῠλᾰκέω,** *guard a ship*, Eust.1562.36, w. acc., θαλαμηγόν *PTeb*.802.5 (ii B.C.).

ναυφῠλᾰκια, τά, *wages of* ναυφύλακες I, *BCH*80.64 (Rhamnus, iii B.C.).

ναυφύλαξ, [ῠ], ὁ, *one who keeps watch on board ship*, Ar.*Fr*.372, Ulp.*Dig*.4.9.1.3, Suid.s.v. ναυτοδίκαι.

II. = ναοφύλαξ I, *IG*4(1).402 (pl., Epid., ii A.D.).

ναύω, Aeol. for νάω (q.v.), Hsch.

II. = ἱκετεύω, Id., Phot.

ναυών, ῶνος, ὁ, (ναῦς) = νεών, νεώριον, Hsch.

νάφθῠ, ἡ (τό, Eust.700.56), *naphtha* (Persian *naft*). Dsc.1.73, D.C.36.3[a]:—also **νάφθας,** ὁ, Str.16.1.15; acc. νάφθαν, Thd.Da.3.46; gen. νάφθα Str. l.c., Plu.*Alex*.35, var. forms νεφθαρ, νεφθαι LXX2Ma.1.36, see also ἄφθα.

ναφρόν, τό, *linen thread*, Hsch.

ναχαδόν· σαθρόν, Id.

ναχειλές, = foreg., Id.

νάω, only pres. and impf., Att. contr. νᾷ S.*Fr*.5, part. νῶντας Phot.:—*flow*, ἐν δὲ κρήνη νάει Od.6.292; καὶ φρείατα μακρὶ νάουσιν Il.21.197; ὄφρ' ἂν ὕδωρ τε νάῃ Epigr.ap.Pl.*Phdr*.264d; οἴνῳ Ἀχελῷος ἆρα νᾷ S. l.c.; ὕδατι νᾶε *was running with* .., A.R.1.1146; νᾶεν φόνῳ Call.*Dian*.224:—Pass., *to be watered*, νᾱομένοισι τόποις Nic.*Fr*.74.58. [ᾰ in Hom. and presupposed by νᾷ, νῶντας, cf. ἀέναος: ᾱ v.l. in Od.9.222, always in late Ep. exc. Euph.23; ναῖον (so Aristarch. and some codd.) δ' ὀρῷ ἄγγεα πάντα is prob. correct in Od. l.c., cf. ἔναιεν ἐν ἅλμῃ (with pun on ναίω *dwell*) Matro *Conv*.77, and ναιομένοισι (νεομ- codd.) shd. perh. be read in Nic. l.c.] (cf. ἔννυθεν, ναύω, νόα, Skt. *snaúti* (pf. part. Pass. *snutás*) 'drip', MIr. *snuadh* 'river', etc.: νάω [ᾰ] from *snăw*-ω, ναίω and νάω [ᾱ] from *snăw-yw*.)

νάω (B), = ναίω, prob. read by Zenod. in Il.6.34, 13.172; Lyr.ap.Clem.Al.*Strom*.4.26.167.

ναώριον, v. νεώριον.

νέα, Ion. acc. of ναῦς.

II. v. νειός.

νεάγγελτος, ον, *newly* or *lately told*, φάτις A.*Ch*.736.

νεᾱγενής, f.l. for νεογενής in E.*IA*1623 (unless scanned as trisyll.).

νεάδιον, τό, unexpld. wd., *Stud.Pal*.20.233.2 (vi/vii A.D.).

νεάζω, impf. ἐνέαζον Agath.5.15: aor. 1 inf. νεάσαι *AP*11.256 (Lucill.), part. *AP*9.261 (Epig.), elsewh. only pres.: (νέος):—intr., *to be young* or *new*, τὸ νεάζον *youth*, S.*Tr*.144; νεάζων *thinking* or *acting like a youth*, E.*Ph*.713; ν. τῷ τρόπῳ Men.749: metaph., *to be full of youthful spirit*, φιλεῖδὲ τίκτειν ὕβρις παλαιὰ νεάζουσαν ὕβριν A.*Ag*.764 (lyr.), cf. *Supp*.105 (lyr.); νεάζειν ἀρχόμενος Alciphr.1.28.

2. *to be the younger of two*, ὁ μὲν νεάζων S.*OC*374.

3. *grow* or *be young again*, *AP* l.c.; ὅπως γηράσκων νεάζῃ τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς Epicur.*Ep*.3p.59 U.

II. Pass., *to be renewed*, στέμμα .. ἐκ πατρὸς παιδὶ νεαζόμενον *AP*15.6.

III. = νεάω, Hsch. s.h.v, *Gp*.2.19.1.

IV. νεάζομεν· ἀφικνούμεθα, Id.

νέαιρα, v. νείαιρα.

Νέαιρα, ἡ, *Neaera*, daughter of Oceanus:—hence **Νεαιρήῒδες** ἵπποι, Hsch.

νεαίρετος, ον, *newly taken* θήρ A.*Ag*.1063; πόλις ib. 1065; βούβαλις Id.*Fr*.330.

νεάκης, v. νεήκης.

νεᾰκόνητος, ον, *newly-whetted*, νεακόνητον αἷμα χειροῖν ἔχων S.*El*.1394 (lyr.); cf. αἷμα II fin.

νεαλδής, ές, (ἀλδεῖν) *newly grown* or *produced*, Opp.*H*.1.692.

νεάλεστος [ᾰ], ον, *newly-ground*, Sch.Nic.*Al*.410.

νεαλής, ές, *newly caught*, Suid., Hsch., Ammon.*Diff*.p.95 V.

2. *fresh, not tired*, of persons and animals, ἕως νεαλής ἐστιν αὐτὴν τὴν ἀκμήν Ar.*Fr*.361; ἵπποι νεαλεῖς, opp. ἀπειρηκότες, X.Cyr.8.6.17; -έστεροι ὄντες Pl.*Plt*.265b; freq. of soldiers, ἀκμαῖοι καὶ ν. Plb.3.73.5, cf. 10.14.3; ἀήττητοι καὶ ν. Plu.*Ant*.39 (hence of *reserve* troops, App.*BC*1.58); ν. καὶ πρόθυμος Plu.2.669a; -έστερος ἐπεισελοθεῖν Luc.*Merc.Cond*.26, cf. Alex.16.

3. (νέος, ἅλς A) *freshly salted*, opp. τεταριχευμένος, D.25.61. (metaph.); τυρός Archig.ap.Gal.12.808; κρέας Gal.6.528; of a dead body, Luc.*Nec*.15; νεαλὲς γάλα Nic.*Al*.364 (νεαρόν cod. opt.).

II. *young*, = νεαρός, μόσχος ib. 358. [ᾰ only in Nic. ll.cc.]

νεάλωτος [ᾰ], ον, *newly caught*, Hdt.9.120 (v.l. νεοάλωτος).

νεάματα, τά, = *culta nova*, *Gloss*.

νεᾰμελγής, ές, *newly milked*, Paul.Aeg.4.1.

νεᾱμέρα, ἡ, Aeol., = νουμηνία, *IG*12(2).81.1 (Mytil.), *Milet*.3 No.152.37 (ii B.C.; νεναμέρα lapis).

νεάν, ᾶνος, ὁ, = νέος, A.D.*Adv*.160.8 (νεᾶν codd.), Suid. s.v. νεᾶνις, Eust.335.15; cf. ξυνάν.

νεανδρος, ον, ἀλκῇ ν. in battle *a young warrior*, Lyc.1345.

νεᾱνεία, ἡ, *spirited, audacious act*, Ph.1.258, 2.128, cf. Hdn.*Epim*.265, Suid.; contr. fr. νεανιεία (q.v.).

νεανθής, ές, *new-blown*, Nic.*Al*.609; αἶνος *IG*3.716.16.

νεᾱνίας, ου, Ep. and Ion. **νεηνίης,** εω, ὁ, dat. pl. νεανίοις *IG*9(2).205.25 (Phthiotis, iii B.C.): (νεάν):—*young man*, Hom. (only in Od.) always with ἀνήρ, νεηνίῃ ἀνδρὶ ἐοικώς Od.10.278; ἄνδρες κοιμήσαντο νεηνίαι 14.524; παῖδες νεηνίαι Hdt.1.61, cf. 7.99; ν. γαμβρός Pi.*O*.7.4; τέκτονες κώμων ν. Id.*N*.3.5: without a Subst. in Hdt.1.37, 43, S.*OC*335, *El*.750, E.*Alc*.698, X.*Mem*.3.1.2, etc.

2. freq. with the sense of *a youth* in character, i.e. either in good sense, *impetuous, active*, E.*Ion*1041, cf. Ar.*V*.1333, X.Cyr.1.3.6, D.18.313; or in bad sense, *hot-headed, wilful, headstrong*, E.*Supp*.580; ἓν μὲν τοίνυν τοῦτο .. πολίτευμα τοῦ νεανίου τούτου D.18.136, cf. Pl.*Sph*.239d.

3. as an Attic cult-hero, *IG*21358B.21, *SEG*33.147.27.

II. as masc. Adj., *youthful*, νεανίαι τὰς ὄψεις Lys.10.29.

2. of things, etc., *new, young, fresh*, νεανίαις ὤμοισι E.*Hel*.1562; ν. θώρακα καὶ βραχίονα Id.*HF*1095; ἄρτος Ar.*Lys*.1207; ν. λόγοι *rash, wilful* words, E.*Alc*.679. [νεανιῶν is trisyll. in Ar.*V*.1069; cf. νεανικός.]

νεᾱνιεία, ἡ, *youthful spirit*, Ph.2.306; cf. **νεανεία**.

νεᾱνίευμα, ατος, τό, *youthful*, i.e. *spirited* or (in bad sense) *wanton, act* or *word*, Pl.*R*.390a, Luc.*Herm*.33, etc.; of an argument, *bold attempt*, Simp.*in Ph*.1169.9.

νεᾱνῐεύομαι (Act. only in Hsch.), fut. -εύσομαι D.19.242: aor. ἐνεανιευσάμην Id.21.69:—Pass. (v. infr.):—*to be a youth*, Pl.1.303, Poll.2.20.

II. more freq., *act like a hot-headed youth, wilfully* or *wantonly, swagger*, Ar.*Fr*.827, Lys. *Fr*.324 S.; ν. εἰς τοὺς πολίτας *behave so* towards .., Isoc.20.17, cf. Hyp.*Eux*.27; ἐν τοῖς λόγοις Pl.*Grg*.482c; νεανιευσάμενος εἰπεῖν *with youthful insolence*, Plu.*Cic*.1:—Pass., ἐφ' ἅπασι τοῖς ἑαυτῷ νενεανιευμένοις to all his *wanton acts*, D.21.18; τὰ ἐν τῇ βουλῇ νεανιευθέντα Plu.*Mar*.29.

2. *make youthful*, i.e. *bold, promises*, c. Adj. neut., ν. τοιοῦτον, ὡς .. D.19.194; οὐδ' ἐνεανιεύσατο τοιοῦτον οὐδέν Id.21.69; μέχρι τοῦ λόγου ν. Luc.*Bis Acc*.21: c. inf., *undertake with youthful spirit*, Plu.*Dem*.3.

νεᾱνίζω, = foreg., Id.*Flam*.20, Poll.4.136.

νεᾱνῐκέω, *to be youthful*, Eup.109.

νεᾱνῐκός, ή, όν, (νεάν) *youthful*, ῥώμη Ar.*V*.1067: mostly of youthful qualities: hence,

1. *fresh, active, vigorous, fine*, νεανικώτατε Id.*Eq*.611; κρέας ν. a *fine large* piece, Id.*Pl*.1137; λοπάς Alex.188.2; of trees, Thphr.*HP*5.1.11 (Comp.); -ώτερα ἀγαθά *more splendid*, Pl.*R*.363c.

2. *high-spirited, impetuous, gay*, τὸ νεανικώτατον the *most dashing* feat, Ar.*V*.1205; ἀρχὴ καλὴ καὶ ν. Pl.*R*.563e; γενναῖον καὶ ν. ἔρωτα Id.*Ly*.204e; ν. τε καὶ μεγαλοπερεπεῖς τὰς διανοίας Id.*R*.503c; μέγα καὶ ν. φρόνημα D.3.32; οὐ γὰρ ἡγεῖτο λαμπρὸν οὐδὲ ν. Id.21.131, cf. 201.

3. in bad sense, *headstrong, insolent*, τὸ ν. τοῦ λόγου Pl.*Grg*.508d; ἢ σοῦ τις -ώτερος ib. 509a; δημοκρατία ἡ -ωτάτη Arist.*Pol*.1296[a]4.

4. of things, *vehement, mighty*, ψῦξις -ωτάτη Hp.*VM*16; αἱμορραγία Id.*Prorrh*.1.134; φόβος E.*Hipp*.1204; βούλευμα Id.*Fr*.185.6: freq. in later Prose, ἐπιθυμία ν. Arist.*EN*1148[a]21; βροντή Id.*HA*602[b]23; νόσημα ib. 602[b]29; χειμών Thphr.*Ign*.17.

II. Adv. -κῶς *in a youthful manner*, ἐστείλαμεν ἑαυτοὺς ν. X.Eph.5.1.

2. *vigorously*, Ar.*Pax*898; ν. βοηθεῖν τινι Pl.*Tht*.168c; βιαίως καὶ ν. Dsc.1.56; of things, Ph.*Bel*.78.29: Comp. -κωτέρως, ἀγαθός Phld.*Rh*.2.272 S.

3. *violently, wantonly*, τύπτειν, τωθάζειν, Ar.*V*.1307, 1362; ν. ἀκόλαστος Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.47 M.

4. *excessively*, ν. τρομώδεα Hp.*Prorrh*.1.9; ν. προσπεφυκέναι to be *firmly* attached to .., Arist.*HA*53 [a]15. [νεανικήν is trisyll. in Ar.*V*.1067; cf. νεανίας.]

νεᾱνικότης, ητος, ἡ, *youthful vigour, prowess*, Sext.Ps.9.1, 109(110).3.

νεᾱνιότης, ητος, ἡ, = νεανικότης, Aq.Ps.9.1, 45(46).1.

νεᾶνις, Ep. and Ion. **νεῆνις** (contr. **νῆνις** Anacr.14.3, *CIG*7629 (vase), Kretschmer *Griech.Vaseninschr*.p.144, *EM*448.29), ῐδος, ἡ acc. -ιδα A.*Pr*.704, -ιν E.*Cyc*.179:—*girl, maiden*, Il.18.418, Pi.*P*.9.31, A.l.c., *Eu*.958 (lyr.), S.*Ant*.784 (lyr.), E.l.c., al., A.R.1.843, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.26; of a young married woman, E.*Andr*.192; παρθενικὴ ν. Od.7.20.

II. as Adj., *youthful*, χεῖρες, ἧβαι, E.*Ba*.745, Ion.477 (lyr.).

2. *new*, βίβλος *AP*4.3[b]75 (Agath.).—Poet. word, but freq. in LXX,Ex.2.8, al.

νεᾱνισκάριον, τό, Dim. of νεανίσκος, Arr.*Epict*.2.16.29.

νεᾱνισκαρχέω, *hold office of* νεανισκάρχης, *IG*3.765, 1098.

νεᾱνισκάρχης, ου, ὁ, official in charge of organization of νεανίσκοι, ib. 1162.8, *Delph*.3(1).238, *IPE*2.440, al. (Tanais), *Supp.Epigr*.2.620 (Teos), *BSA*29.23 (Sparta, ii A.D.), Philol.11.293 (Smyrna), οἱ νεανίσκοι, οἱ γυμναστικοὶ ἐτείμησαν Διόφαντον .. τὸν νεανισκάρχην *SEG*29.1201 (Lydia).

νεᾱνισκεία, ἡ, *vigour*, *SEG*13.261.3 (iii A.D.).

νεᾱνισκεύματα, τά, = Lat. *Juvenalia*, D.C.61.19, 67.14.

νεᾱνισκεύομαι, only pres., *to be in one's youth*, Eup.29, Posidipp.9; ν. ἐν τοῖς ἐφήβοις X.*Cyr*.1.2.15, Plu.2.12b.

νεᾱνισκολόγος, ὁ, app. *convener of* νεανίσκοι, *SEG*17.662 (Aspendus), cf. Sch.Juv.8.191.

νεᾱνισκος, Ion. **νεή-**, ὁ, (νεάν) *youth*, *young man*, freq. treated as a particular class *IG*1.374.162, al., Hdt.4.72, 112, Pl.*Smp*.211d, Arist.*Pol*.1303[b]21, Anon.Hist. (*FGrH*160) p.887 J., etc.; ν. τὸ εἶδος (nisi leg. νεανικός) X.*HG*3.3.5; in Hdt.3.53 the same youth is called both νεηνίης and νεηνίσκος; but in Antipho 3.4.6 and 8 the same person is called ν. and μειράκιον, and the eldest son of Socrates is called νεανίσκος X.*Mem*.2.2.1, but μειράκιον Pl.*Ap*.34d; ἔν τε παισὶ καὶ ν. καὶ ἐν ἀνδράσι Id.*R*.413e; παῖς εἴκοσι ἔτεα, νεηνίσκος εἴκοσι, νεηνίης εἴκοσι, γέρων εἴκοσι Pythag.ap.D.L.8.10, cf. Hp.*Hebd*.5: more freq. than νεανίας in later Gr., Wilcken *Chr*.30 i 4 (iii/ii B.C.), Plb.1.36.12, Ev.Matt.19.20, etc., *INikaia*1086, *SEG*29.1201.

2. ὁ ἐμὸς ν. my *young man*, i.e. *servant*, Luc.*Alex*.53; perh. also, *PCair.Zen*.18.6 (iii B.C.), Ev.Marc.14.51; pl., dub.sens., *PCair.Zen*.153 (iii B.C., written νενίσκοις).

νεᾱνισκύδριον, τό, = νεανισκάριον, Theognost.*Can*.126.

νέανσις, v. νέασις.

νέαξ (Ion. **νέηξ** Call.*Fr*.78), ᾱκος, ὁ, = νεανίας, Nicopho10, cf. Poll.2.11.

νεᾱοιδος, ὁ, *young singer*, prob. with unbroken voice, *treble*, *AP*7.13 (Leon.Tarent. or Mel.); cf. νεαρῳδός.

νέαον· ἀγκυροβόλιον, Hsch.

Νεάπολις [ᾱ], εως, ἡ, *new city*, pr. n. of several cities, *Neapolis*: at first in two words, Νέα πόλις, gen. Νέης πόλιος Hdt.2.91, cf. Th.7.50; later in one, Νεάπολις, gen. Νεαπόλεως Str.2.5.40, dat. Νεαπόλει Id.1.2.13: hence **Νεοπολίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ *IG*1.191.31, al., later **Νεᾱπολίτης** *Tab.Heracl*.1.187, Lyc.736, Plb.1.20.14, etc., cf. Pl.ap.Poll.9.26, fem. **Νεαπολῖτις** *AR*35 p.112.

νεᾰροηχής, ές, *sounding new*, διάλεξις Philostr.*VS*2.8.2.

νεᾰροπαστος, ον, = *praesalsus*, prob. in *Gloss*.

νεᾰροποιέω, *make new*, *refresh*, Plu.2.702c:—in Med., *freshen up*, τὴν τῆς ὕλης σύστασιν Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44.

II. Medic., *freshen* the edges of an ulcer by removing granulations, ν. ἕλκος, κοιλώματα, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.4, Ruf.ap.eund.8.24.48.

2. *renew*, *repeat*, Sor.2.41 (Pass.), Aët.15.2 (Act.).

νεᾰροπρεπής, ές, *becoming* or *natural in youth*, Procl.*in Alc*.pp.23, 47 C.; τὸ ν. τῶν ἠθῶν Id.*in Cra*.p.1 P., cf. Olymp.*in Phlb*.p.249 S, transf., *suited to the modern style*, Aristid.*Rh*.2 p.551 S.

νεᾰρός, ά, όν, poet. for νέος (also in later Prose, v. infr.), *youthful*, παῖδες Il.2.289, cf. Pi.*P*.10.25, etc.; τὸ ἦθος νεαρός, opp. νέος τὴν ἡλικίαν, Arist.*EN*1095[a]7; νεαροί *youths*, A.*Ag*.359, 1504 (both anap.); ν. ἥβη Ar.*Fr*.467; = νεαλής, ν. στρατός Hdn.3.7.5; τὸ ν. *youthful spirit*, X.*Cyr*.1.4.3; λόγος ν. καὶ θεατρικός Plu.2.802e; σχηματισμοὶ πολὺ τὸ ν. ἔχοντες D.H.*Comp*.23.

2. of things, *new*, ὕμνοι Hes.*Fr*.265; νεαρὰ ἐξευρεῖν Pi.*N*.8.20; *fresh*, μυελός A.*Ag*.76 (anap.); σώματα X.*Cyn*.9.10; ν. δέλεαρ, opp. σαπρόν, Arist.*HA*534[b]4; τροφή Id.*PA*675[b]29; ν. τυρός, ὄστρεα, Dsc.2.71, Ath.1.7d; -ώτεροι κλῶνες Gal.12.283; καππάρεως ὅτι-ωτάτης *PCair.Zen*.488 (iii B.C.).

3. of events, *recent*, ξυντυχίαι S.*Ant*.157 (anap.); of a letter, D.L.1.112.

4. αἱ νεαραί (sc. διατάξεις) title of the *novellae* of Justinian; ἡ θεία καὶ ν. διάταξις *PGrenf*.1.62.13 (vi A.D.).

II. Adv. -ρῶς *youthfully*, *rawly*, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.50: Comp., διειλεγμένον-ωτέρως *with more spirit*, Isoc.12.229. [νεα†- by synizesis, as one long syll., Pi. ll.cc.; cf. νηρός.]

νεᾰροφόρος, ον, *newly-bearing*, *Gloss*.

νέαρχος, ου, ὁ, *leader of the* νέοι, *IEphes*.1143, 1145 (i/ii A.D.).

νεᾰρῳδός, όν, = νεαοιδός, *IG*7.1773 (Thesp.).

νεᾰρωσις, εως, ἡ, *rejuvenation*, Poet. in *PIand*.78.13.

νέας, Ion. acc. pl. from ναῦς.

νεάς, *novella*, *Gloss*.

νεάσῐμος [ᾱ], ον, *to be ploughed up*, of fallow land, *Gloss*.

νεᾱσις, εως, ἡ, (νεάω) *breaking-up of fallow land*, ν. θερινή Thphr.*CP*3.20.7 (νέανσις codd.), Gaius *Dig*.50.16.30.3.

νεασμός, ὁ, = foreg., *Gp*.2.23.6, 3.3.10.

νεασπάτωτος [σπᾰ], ον, Boeot. for νεοκάττυτος, *newly-soled*, Stratt.47.8.

νεάτη [ᾰ] (sc. χορδή), ἡ, Dor. **νεάτα** Philol.6:—*the lowest of the three strings* which formed the framework of the musical scale (opp. μέση, ὑπάτη), but *the highest* in pitch, Cratin.134, Pl.*R*.443d:—contr. **νήτη** Arist.*Ph*.224[b]34, Metaph.1018[b]28, 1057[a]23, Alex.Eph.ap.Theon.Sm.p.140 H., etc.: in pl., ἐπὶ τὰς νήτας .. ἀναβαίνειν, in declamation, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.10.23. (Orig. fem. of νέατος (A).)

2. perh. personified as a Delphic Muse, Νήτας. Μέσσας. Ὑπάτας *SEG*30.382 (Argos, *c*.300 B.C.), cf. Plu.2.744c.

νέᾰτος (A), Ep. **νείᾰτος,** η, ον, (also ος, ον Arat.60) poet. Sup., *uttermost*, *lowest*, Hom. (who uses the νει- form exc. in Il.11.712, 9.153, 295), always of Space, *the lowest part of* .., ν. ἀνθερεών, κενεών, ὦμος, Il.5.293, 857, 15.341; *extreme*, *outermost* ὄρχος Od.7.127; ἀστράγαλος Il.14.466; ν. πείρατα γαίης 8.478; ὑπαὶ πόδα ν. Ἴδης the *lowest* slope of Ida, 2.824; ἐκ ν. πυθμένος εἰς κορυφήν Sol.13.10; πόδες ν. the feet, Orac.ap.Hdt.7.140; νείατον ἰνίον A.R.3.763, cf. 2.166: c. gen., ν. ἄλλων Il.6.295; πόλις νεάτη Πύλου *on the border* of Pylos, 11.712; πᾶσαι δ' ἐγγὺς ἁλὸς νέαται Πύλου ἠμαθόεντος 9.153, 295 (wrongly expld.ap.Sch. as 3 pl. pres. ind. (like κέαται) of ναίω, *to be situated*), neut. pl. νείατα as adv., *deep down*, Nic.*Al*.120:—rare in Prose, τὰς νεάτας πλευράς Hp.*Int*.27, and cf. νεάτη; contr. **νῆτος**· ἔσχατος, Hsch.; Arc. **νήατος** *Schwyzer*664.10 (Orchom.Arc., iv B.C.). (The orig. form may be νήατος; with νείατος, νέατος, cf. εἵαται, ἕαται (v. ἧμαι), εἵως, ἕως, etc.; cf. νήϊστος, νείαιρα, νειόθεν, νειόθι.)

νέᾰτος (B), η, ον, νῆτ(ος) *SEG*34.940 (Camarina, iv/iii B.C.) poet. (post-Hom.) Sup. of νέος, *latest*, *last*, ν. γέννημα S.*Ant*.627 (anap.); τὰν ν. ὁδὸν στείχουσαν, ν. δὲ φέγγος λεύσσουσαν ib. 807 (lyr.); τίς ἄρα νέατος .. λήξει; i.e. ὥστε νέατος γενέσθαι, Id.*Aj*.1185 (lyr.): neut. νέατον as Adv., *for the last time*, E.*Tr*.201 (lyr.).

νεᾶτός, ὁ, *breaking-up of fallow land*, X.*Oec*.7.20.

νεαύξητος, ον, gloss on νεαλδής, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.692.

νεάω, (νειός) *plough up*, of fallow land, ἣν νεᾶν βούλησθε .. τοὺς ἀγρούς Ar.*Nu*.1117: metaph., τὰν μέσαν νεῶν ἄρουραν (in music) Pratin.Lyr.5: abs., Eup.13, Thphr.*CP*3.20.7: aor. 1 subj. νεάσωσι ib. 3.20.8:—Pass., νεωμένη (sc. γῆ) *land ploughed up*, after lying fallow, Hes.*Op*.462.

νεβελ, Hebr. wd. = *wineskin*, νεβελ οἴνου Lxx1Ki.1.24, 2Ki.16.1, Ho.3.2.

νεβεύω, perform some function in the cult of Artemis, (?for *νεβ(ρ)εύω, cf. νεβρίζω) Πολέμων 1.249 (Larissa), *IG*9(2).1123 (Demetrias, ii B.C.), *SEG*34.489; cf. ἐπινεβεύω.

νεβλάραι, (fort. νεβλᾶραι) · περαίνειν, Hsch.; νεβλάρεται Ar.*Fr*.241 (ap.Phot., -τοι cod.).

νέβ‹λ›εστα· ‹τὰ›περιτάλματα τῶν ἱερῶν (Sicel), Hsch.

νέβραξ, ἄκος, ὁ, *cockerel*, Hsch.

νέβρειον, τό, name of a plant, = ἐλαφόβοσκον, *Ps*.-Dsc.3.69.

νέβρειος, ον, *of a fawn*, ὀστέα, Call.*Dian*.244; ν. αὐλοί pipes *made from fawn*(*-bone*), *APl*.4.305 (Antip.).

νέβρῆ, contr. for νεβρέη (sc. δορά), ἡ, = νεβρίς, *fawnskin*, Orph.*Fr*.238.8; ν. παρδαλέη Id.*A*.449.

νέβρίας, ου, ὁ, *dappled like a fawn* γαλεός Arist.*HA*565[a]26, cf. Hsch. s.v. λάδας.

νέβρίδιον [ῐδ], τό, Dim. of νεβρίς, Artem.4.72.

νεβρῐδόπεπλος, ον, *clad in fawnskin*, of Dionysus and the Bacchae, *AP*9.524.14.

νεβρῐδόστολος, ον, = foreg., Orph.*H*.52.10.

νεβρίζω, *dress*, (initiates) *in a fawnskin* (in Sabazian revels), D.18.259, cf. Harpocr.

νεβρινος, η, ον, *of a fawn*, δορά S.*Ichn*.219.

νεβριον, τό, dim. of νεβρός, ἴσα νεβρίοισιν prob.in Sapph.58.16 L.-P.

νεβρίς, ἡ, gen. ίδος [ῐ] E.*Ba*.136 (lyr.; late ῑδος D.P.703, 946), νεβρίδα E.*Ba*.24, Thesp.1, νεβρίσι E.*Ba*.249, νεβρίδας ib. 696:—*fawnskin* esp. as the dress of Dionysus and the Bacchae, ll.cc.

νεβρισμός, ὁ, *wearing of a* νεβρίς, Arignoteap.Harp.

νεβρίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *like a fawnskin*, ν. λίθος, a precious stone, rest. for νευρ- in Orph.*L*.748, *Lapid*.*Gr*.187.20:—also **-ῖτις,** ιδος, ἡ, Plin.*HN*37.175.

νεβρόγονος κνήμη, the bone *of a fawn's leg*, i.e. a flute, Cleoulina 3 (dub. 1.).

νεβρόομαι, Pass., *to be changed into a fawn*, Nonn.*D*.10.60.

νεβρός, ὁ, *young of the deer, fawn* Il.8.248, Od.4.336, etc.; πέδιλα νεβρῶν *fawn*skin brogues, Hdt.7.75; a type of cowardice, Il.4.243, 21.29; prov., ὁ ν. τὸν λέοντα (sc. αἱρεῖ), of anything strange, Luc.*DMort*.8.1:—also fem., Il.4.243, E.*Ba*.866 (lyr.), *Trag.Adesp*.419, Theoc.11.40, al.

νεβροτόκος, ον, *bringing forth fawns*, as subst. = *deer* Nic.*Th*.142.

νεβροφᾰνής, ές, *fawn-like*, Nonn.*D*.5.363.

νεβροφόνος, ον, *fawn-killing*, πούς A.*fr*.47 a ii 18 R.; a kind of eagle, = πύγαργὸς, Arist.*HA*218[b]20; epith. of Dionysus, Nonn.*D*.44.198.

νεβροχίτων [ῐ], ὁ, ἡ, gen. ωνος, *clad in a* νεβρίς, Simm.15.

νεβρώδης, ες, *fawn-like*, of Dionysus, *AP*9.524.14.

νεδίας· τὰς αἰθυίας, Hsch.

νέες, νέεσσι, v. ναῦς.

νεϝόστατος, v. νεόστατος.

νέη (sc. ἡμέρα), ἡ, v. νέος.

νέηαι, v. νέομαι.

νεηγενής, ές, Ion. for νεᾶγενής, *new-born, just born*, Od.4.336.

νεηθᾰλής, ές, = νεοθαλής, *fresh-blown, young*, E.*Ion*112 (lyr.).

νεήκης, (on the acent v. Hdn.Gr.1.82), Dor. **νεάκης** Hsch. (-κίς cod.), ες: (ἀκή A):—*newly whetted* or *sharpened*, Il.13.391.

νεηκονής, ές, (ἀκόην) = foreg., S.*Aj*.820.

νεηλαίη, ἡ, Ion. for νεολαία, Hsch. (νέηλαι cod.).

νεηλάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, (ναῦς) *rower*, Id.

νεήλᾰτος, ον, (νέος, ἐλαύνω III) *newly-forged*, Id.

II. (cf. ἐλατήρ III, ἔλατρον) *freshly rolled out*: νεήλατα, τά, *new* cakes, D.18.260 (expld. by Harp. fr. ἀλέω A).

νεηλῐφής, ές, (ἀλείφω) *fresh-plastered*, οἰκίαι Arist.*Pr*.899[b]18.

νεηλῠς, ῠδος, ὁ, ἡ, (ἤλυθον) *newcomer*, Il.10.434, Hdt.1.118, Pl.*Lg*.879d.

νεήμελκτος, η, ον, *newly-milked*, νεημέλκτῃ ἐνὶ πέλλῃ, i.e. filled with new milk, Nic.*Al*.311.

νεηνίης, νεῆνις, νεηνίσκος, Ion. for νεᾶν—: so **νέηξ** for νέαξ.

νεητόκος, ον, = νεοτόκος, Nonn.*D*.25.553, al.

νεήτομος, ον, *newly castrated*, *AP*6.234 (Eryc.).

νεήφᾰτος, ον, poet. for νεόφατος, *newly revealed*, ὅσσα *h.Merc*.443.

νεί, Boeot. for νή, Ar.*Ach*.867, 905; also Arc., *IG*5(2).343.42 (Orchom.).

νεῖαι, v. νέομαι.

νείαιρᾰ, acc. sg. -ᾰν Il.16.465, Hp.*Mul*.1.64, 2.137, *Nat.Mul*.5,6, al. (codd. opt.), Call.*Fr*.106 codd., Nic.*Al*.270; dat. -ῃ Il. (v. infr.):—fem. Adj. (formed like γέραιρα) with comp. sense, *lower*, νειαίρῃ δ' ἐν γαστρί in *the lower part of* the belly, Il.5.539, 616, cf. Hp. ll.cc.; νείαιραν σάρκα Nic. l.c.:—also **νέαιρα,** νέαιραν γνάθον Simon.244.

II. Subst., ἡ νείαιρα the *abdomen*, βάρος ἐν νειαίρῃ Hp.*Coac*.579, cf. Call. l.c.; cf. νειρός (A). (Cogn. with νέατος (A): orig. perh. *νήαιρα, whence νέαιρα (lengthd. to νείαιρα in text of Hom.), contr. *νῆρα, whence νεῖρα.)

νειάτιος [ᾰ], η, ον, later form for νείατος, νέατος (A), Man.6.738, rest. in Call.*Fr*.384.49 Pf.

νείᾰτος, v. νέατος (A).

νεικείω, = νεικέω (q.v.).

νεικεογενής, ές, *engendered in strife*, Simp.*in Ph*.161.12.

νεικέσσιος· πολέμιος, Hsch., perh. read νείκεσσι· πολέμοις.

νεικεστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *wrangler*: c. gen., *one who wrangles with*, ἐσθλῶν ν. Hes.*Op*.716.

νεικέω, fut. -έσω Il.10.115: aor. ἐνείκεσα, Ep. νείκεσσα or νείκεσα, 3.38, 10.158: also pres. **νεικείω** 2.277, etc.; subj. νεικείῃσι, νεικείῃ 1.579, Hes.*Op*.332; part. νεικείουσα Theoc.1.35: impf. νείκειον Od.22.26; iterat. νεικείεσκον Il.4.241: (νεῖκος):—*quarrel, wrangle with* one, μή μοι ὀπίσσω νεικείῃ Od.17.189; ἔριδος πέρι θυμοβόροιο νεικεῦσ' ἀλλήλῃσι *quarrel* one *with* another, Il.20.254; ἐνείκεον εἵνεκα ποινῆς 18.498: c. acc. cogn., νείκεα .. νεικεῖν ἀλλήλοισιν ἐναντίον 20.252; νεικέσκομεν οἴω, we two alone *strove with him*, is prob. corrupt in Od.11.512 (νικάσκομεν Aristarch.): abs. in part. νεικέων Hdt.9.55.

II. trans., *chide, rail at, upbraid*, c. acc. pers., Il.1.521, al.; Ἀγαμέμνονα ν. μύθῳ 2.224; αἰσχροῖς, ὀνειδείοις, χολωτοῖσιν ἐπέεσσιν, 3.38, 21.480, Od.22.225, etc.; ὃς νείκεσσε θεάς .., τὴν δ' ᾔνησ' [Paris] *insulted* the goddesses (Hera and Athena), but praised the other (Aphrodite), Il.24.29.—Ep. Verb, used twice by Hdt., 8.125, 9.55; not in Att.: in later Prose, LXXPr.10.12, al.

νεικη, ἡ, = νεῖκος, ν. ἀμφὶ Μολιονιδᾶν Epigr.ap.Paus.5.2.5: personified, = Ἔρις, v.l. for Νίκης in Timo 21; prob. in A.*Ag*.1378, E.*Or*.1679, Poet.ap.D.Chr.32.82, cf. *EM*276.3.

νεικητήρ, ὁ, v.l. for νεικεστήρ, Hes.*Op*.716.

νεικλητήρ· λικμητήρ (Megar.), Hsch.

νεῖκλον, τό, = λίκνον, Id.; cf. νίκλον, νικλεῖν.

νεῖκος, εος, τό, *quarrel, strife, feud*, ν. .. ὄρωρεν Ἕκτορος ἀμφὶ νέκυι Il.24.107; ν. πρός τινα Hdt.8.87; ν. κρεσσόνων ἀποθέσθαι Pi.*O*.10(11).39, cf. *N*.6.51; τὸ ν. εὖ θέσθαι S.*OT*633; τὸ ν. ἐγκαλῶν imputing the blame of the *quarrel*, ib. 702; ν. θέσθαι Call.*Iamb*.1.202.

2. *strife of words, railing, abuse*, νεῖκος ἄριστε Il.23.483; νείκει ὀνειδίζων 7.95; ἐς νείκεα ἀπικέσθαι Hdt.9.55.

3. *strife at law, dispute before a judge*, κρίνων ν. πολλὰ δικαζομένων αἰζηῶν Od.12.440, cf. Il.18.497; *challenge* to authority, Hdt.3.62.

4. also in Hom. not seldom for *battle, fight*, ν. ὁμοίιον Il.4.444, al.; ν. πολέμοιο 13.271; ν. ὁμοιίου πολέμοιο Od.18.264; ἔριδος μέγα ν. Il.17.384; ν. φυλόπιδος 20.140; πόλεμος καὶ ν. 12.361; ἔριδες καὶ νείκεα 2.376; πόνος καὶ ν. 12.348; νείκεα καὶ δῆριν Hes.*Op*.33; πόλεμος καὶ ν. Ar.*V*.867 (anap.), cf. X.*Cyn*.1.17; νείκεα νεικεῖν Il.20.251; of *hostilities* between whole nations, νεῖκος πρὸς Καρχηδονίους Hdt.7.158, cf. 225.

5. in the philosophy of Emp., the *separative principle* in the κόσμος, opp. Φιλότης, 17.8, al., cf. Pl.*Sph*.243a, Arist.*Metaph*.985[a]24, etc. (Mostly poet., found in Hdt. and *OGI*335.119 (Pergam., ii B.C.).)

II. v. νῖκος.

Νειλαιεύς, έως, ὁ, = sq., *AP*9.353 (Leon. Alex.).

Νειλαῖος, α, ον, *from the Nile*, Μοῦσα *AP*6.321 (Leon. Alex.), v.l. for Νειλῷος in Ath.7.312a: Νειλαῖα, τά, *festival of the Nile*, *BGU*362 xv 11 (iii A.D.).

Νείλεως, v. Νηλεύς.

νείλιος, ὁ, a dull green precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.114.

Νειλοβροχέω, in Pass., *to be inundated by the Nile*, *POxy*.1502[v].6 (iii A.D.).

Νειλοβροχος, ον, *inundated by the Nile* (i.e. not artificially irrigated), *PRyl*.208.30 (ii A.D.), etc.

Νειλογενής, ές, *Nile-born*, *AP*9.355 (Leon. Alex.), *Epigr.Gr*.982 (Philae).

Νειλοθερής, ές, *burnt by the Nile*, i.e. by the sun and air of Egypt, παρειά A.*Supp*.71 (anap.; εἱλοθερής Emperius).

Νειλοκᾰλάμη [λᾰ], ἡ, *bulrush*, *PMag.Lond*.121.490, *BGU*633.20 (iii A.D.), (unless by metathesis for λινοκαλάμη).

Νειλομέτριον, τό, *Nilometer*, a scale graduated to show the rise and fall of the Nile, Str.17.1.48, Hld.9.22, *POxy*.43[v]v 1 (iii A.D.):—Adj. **-μετρικός**, ή, όν, *used in the graduation of the Nilometer*, πῆχυς ib. 669.36 (iii A.D.).

Νειλορῦτος, ον, (ῥέω) *watered by the Nile*, προβολή *AP*9.350 (Leon. Alex.), *GVI*766 (Tithorea).

Νεῖλος, ὁ, *Nile*, Hes.*Th*.338, etc.

Νειλοσκοπεῖον, τό, = Νειλομέτριον, D.S.1.36.

Νειλωΐς, ΐδος, ἡ, *situated on the Nile*, πυραμίδες *AP*9.710.

Νειλῷος, α, ον, = Νειλαῖος, Luc.*Nav*.15, *PMasp*.2 ii 21 (vi A.D.); τὰ Νειλῷα *festival on the inundation of the Nile*, Hld.9.9.

Νειλώτης, ου, ὁ, *in* or *on the Nile*, Ath.7.309a: fem., Νειλῶτις χθών the land *of the Nile*, A.*Pr*.814.

νεῖμεν, νεῖμαν, νεῖμον, Ion. aor. of νέμω.

νειόθεν, Ion. Adv. (cf. νέατος (A)) *from the bottom*, ἀνεστενάχιζε ν. ἐκ κραδίης he heaved a sigh *from the bottom* of his heart, Il.10.10; [ἐλάτην] ν. ἔλλαβε χερσίν A.R.1.1197: c. gen., Arat.234; ν. ἐξεμέσαι Cerc.4.55; [βλ?]ύσε ν. Epic. in *Arch.Pap*.7.10:—also **νειόθε**, ν. δ' ἐξανένηκεν .. πηγήν *Supp.Epigr*.4.467.25 (Didyma, iii A.D.); in late Prose, ν. δρᾶν *heartily*, Luc.*Peregr*.7. Cf. νεόθεν II.

νειόθῐ, Ion. Adv. (cf. νέατος (A)) *at the bottom*, δάκεν δέ ἑ ν. θυμόν it stung him *to his* heart's *core*, Hes.*Th*.567: c. gen., ν. λίμνης Il.21.317.

2. *under, beneath*, opp. ὑψόθι, A.R.2.355; *in stooping posture*, Id.3.706: c. gen., ν. γαίης Id.1.63, cf. Arat.89. [ι is rarely elided, as in Nic.*Al*.520.]

νειοκόρος, ὁ, ἡ, Ion. for νεωκόρος, *AP*6.356 (Pancrat., fem.).

νειοποιέω, *take a green crop off* a field, by which it is freshened and prepared for corn, X.*Oec*.11.16.

νειός, ἡ, also **νεός** X. (v. infr.), *SIG*963.8 (Amorgos, iv B.C.), *fallow-land*, νειοῖο βαθείης Il.10.353; ν. τρίπολος a thrice-ploughed *fallow*, 18.541, Od.5.127, Hes.*Th*.971, cf. Call.*Dian*.175, etc.; μὴ καρπίζεσθαι τὴν γῆν ἀλλὰ νειὸν ποιεῖν *rejuvenate* it, Thphr.*CP*4.8.1, cf. 4.8.3, *HP*8.7.2; νειὸν ἄρουραν Hes.*Op*.463; of a mare, ἕνα ἐνιαυτὸν .. ἀνάγκη διαλείπειν καὶ ποιεῖν ὥσπερ νειόν Arist.*HA*577[a]2.

2. *ploughing and sowing* of land *to reinvigorate* it, νειὸς ἀμείνων ἡ χειμέριος τῆς ἐαρινῆς Thphr.*HP*8.6.3; ἡ ἀρίστη νειὸς ἀπὸ τῶν κυάμων prob. cj. ib. 8.7.2; εἰς νειὸν ἀροῦν *Gp*.3.6.7, 3.11.8; τῷ σπόρῳ νεὸν δεῖ ὑπεργάζεσθαι X.*Oec*.16.10, cf. *SIG* l.c.:—also **νέα,** ἡ, Thphr.*CP*3.20.7, also παρασκάψει τὴν γῆν νειάν *SIG*963.46. (cf. OSlav. *njiva* 'field'.)

νεῖος (A), η, ον, Ion. for νέος, neut. as adv. *newly, lately*, Call.*Fr*.384.5 Pf., A.R.1.125.

νεῖος (B), α, ον, (ναῦς) Att. for νήϊος, *IG*2.1610.27, 1629.1000, 1003, al. (in neut. pl. as Subst.), Theognost.*Can*.121.

νειότατον· κατώτατον, Hsch.

νειοτομεύς, έως, ὁ, *one who breaks up a fallow*, *AP*6.41 (Agath.).

νειόφατον· νεόκρατον, Hsch.

νεῖρα, v. sq. 2 and νείαιρα.

νειρός (A), ά, όν, *lowest*, ἐν χθονὸς νειροῖς μυχοῖς Lyc.896 (v.l. νηροῖς), cf. Hsch. s.vv. νειρόν, νηρόν.

2. Subst. νειρή, ἡ, = νείαιρα II, Id. s.v. νειρὴ κοίλη (s.v.l.), but acc. sg. νεῖραν as Adj., νεῖραν ἐςπλευράν prob. cj. in E.*Rh*.794 (νείαιραν, νείεραν codd.); dat. sg. νείρᾳ prob. in A.*Ag*.1479 (lyr.; νείρει codd.); cf. νείαιρα.

νειρός (B), ά, όν, *strong, vehement*, Hsch.

νείσσομαι or **νείσομαι**, v. νίσσομαι.

νείφω, fut. νείψω Epic.ap.Plu.2.949b: aor. ἔνειψα (κατ-) Ar.*Ach*.138:—Pass. (v. infr.), aor. ἐνείφθην (κατ-) D.H.12.8:—*snow*, sts. person., ὅτε ὤρετο Ζεὺς νειφέμεν (Ep. inf.) Il.12.280; ὅταν νείφῃ ὁ θεός X.*Cyn*.8.1; ἔνειφεν ὁ Ζεύς Babr.45; imper. νεῖφε (sc. Ζεῦ) *AP*5.63 (Asclep.); ὁπόταν σχολάζῃς, νεῖψον Pherecr.20: metaph., χρυσῷ νείφων *falling in a shower of* gold, Pi.*I*.7(6).5.

2. impers., νείφει *it snows*, Ar.*Ach*.1141, cf. *V*.773; νειφέτω ἀλφίτοις *let it snow* with barley-meal, Nicopho13.

3. Med. = Act., νιφάδος νειφομένας when the snow *is falling*, A.*Th*.213 (lyr.); also ὑρίχους νειφομένους σύκων ὁμοῦ τε μύρτων Ar.*Fr*.569.5.

4. Pass., *to be snowed on*, Hdt.4.31, Ar.*Ach*.1075, X.*HG*2.4.3, Plb.16.12.3; χιόνι πολλῇ νείφεται D.S.5.25: metaph., πολιῷ γήραϊ νειφόμενος *AP*6.198 (Antip.Thess.); Παναθηναίοισιν ἐλαίουνειφόμενον δώροις *Inscr.Cos*58.10.

II. *rain*, Nonn.*D*.22.283:—Pass., *to be rained on*, τῶν ὑπὲρ Μέμφιν μηδὲ νειφομένων παράπαν Ph.2.99.

III. trans., θεὸς ν. τροφὰς ἀπ' οὐρανοῦ Id.1.617:—Pass., τὸ νειφόμενον, i.e. manna, Id.2.114. [νίφω, ἔνιψα, etc. (μακρὰ ἡ πρώτη συλλαβή Phot.) freq. in codd., but the true early spelling is νείφω, ἔνειψα, etc., *Inscr.Cos* l.c., Hdn.Gr.2.430, 554, sts. in codd., as Nicopho l.c.; νιφ- is correct in derivs., which have short ι.] (I.-E. *sneig̯ʷh-* and *snĭg̯ʷh-*, cf. Lat. *nix, nivis, ninguit*, Lith. *sniēga* 'it snows', Goth. *snaiws* 'snow', etc.)

νεκάς, άδος, ἡ, (νέκυς) *heap of slain*, ἐν αἰνῇσιν νεκάδεσσιν Il.5.886, cf. Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.10.

II. simply, = τάξις, in pl., *ranks*, Call.*Fr*.231.

III. in pl., the *dead*, ἄναξ νεκάδων Ἀϊδωνεύς *AP*15.40.43 (Cometas), cf. *EM*600.9.

νεκράγγελος, ον, *messenger of the dead*, Luc.*Peregr*.41.

νεκρᾰγωγέω, *conduct the dead*, of Hermes. Id.*Cont*.2.

νεκρᾰγωγός, όν, *conducting the dead*, *Epigr.Gr*.258 = *Sammelb*.5629 (Alexandria, iii B.C.).

νεκρᾰκᾰδήμεια, ἡ, *school of the dead*, Luc.*VH*2.23.

νεκρεπάρτης, ου, ὁ, *remover of corpses*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).110, 8(4).215, prob. l. ib. 7.117.

νεκρηγός, όν, *for conveyance of corpses*, πλοῖον *PHamb*.74.3 (ii A.D.).

νεκρία, ἡ, *cemetery*, Mitteis *Chr*.31 i 20 (pl., ii B.C.), *UPZ*19.16 (ii B.C.), *Sammelb*.5216.5 (pl., i B.C.).

νεκρικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the dead*, Luc.*DDeor*.24.1; νεκρικά, τά, *inheritances, legacies*, Vett.Val.37.15, al.

2. *deathlike*, χείλη Luc.*DMeretr*.1.2. Adv. -κῶς Id.*Peregr*.33, *Philops*.32.

νεκρῐμαῖος, α, ον, = θνησιμαῖος, of animals, Aq.De.14.8, Sch.Ar.*Av*.538, *OGI*629.158 (Palmyra, ii A.D.), Erot. and Hsch. s.v. κενέβρεια; also of a human being, τὸ ν. Lxx3Ki.13.25.

νεκροάρτης, ου, ὁ, = νεκρεπάρτης, *AJP*34.448 (Egypt).

νεκροβᾰρής, ές, *laden with the dead*, ἄκατος *APl*.4.273 (Crin.).

νεκροβαστάξ, άγος, ὁ, ἡ (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.43, 2.740), *bearing the dead*, *EM*270.30.

νεκροβόρος, ον, *corpse-devouring*, Cyran.17.

νεκροδέγμων, ον, gen. ονος, *receiving the dead*, Ἅιδης A.*Pr*.153 (lyr.).

νεκροδερκής, ές, *looking like the dead*, Man.4.555 (s.v.l.).

νεκροδόκος, ον, = νεκροδέγμων, *receiving the dead*, κλιντήρ *AP*7.634 (Antiphil.).

νεκροδότης, ου, ὁ, = *uspinio* (fort. *vespillo*), *Gloss*.

νεκροδοχεῖον, τό, *burial-place, mausoleum*, Luc.*Cont*.22.

νεκροδόχος, ον, = νεκροδέγμων, Eust.1903.63.

νεκροθάπτης, ου, ὁ, *grave-digger*, Antioch.Astr.in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.117, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.844, *Gloss*.

νεκροθήκη, ἡ, *coffin* or *urn*, E.*Fr*.472.17 (anap.); *place for a coffin* or *urn*, prob. in *Rev.Bibl*.39.532 (pl., Palmyra, ii A.D.).

νεκροκαύστης, ου, ὁ, *one who burns corpses*, *Gloss*.

νεκροκομίζω, *take care of the dead*, Eust.1080.51.

νεκροκορίνθια, τά, *vases dug out of the tombs of Corinth*, Str.8.6.23.

νεκροκόσμος, ον, *laying corpses out for burial*, Plu.2.994e (fort. -κόμοις).

νεκρομαντεία, ἡ, gloss on νεκυομαντεία, *necromancy*, Hsch.

νεκρομαντεῖον, τό, = νεκυομαντεῖον, Id. s.v. νεκύωρον.

νεκρομαντις, εως, ὁ, ἡ, *necromancer*, Lyc.682.

νεκρονώμης, ου, ὁ, *corpse-bearer*, Man.4.192.

νεκροπέρνας, ου, ὁ, *one who sells corpses*, i.e. Achilles, Lyc.276.

νεκροποιός, όν, *making lifeless*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.263, *EM*541.55, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.376.27.

νεκροπολις, εως, ἡ, *city of the dead*, a name given to a suburb of Alexandria, Str.17.1.10 and 14.

νεκροπομπός, όν, *conducting the dead*, of Charon, E.*Alc*.441 (lyr.); of Hermes, Luc.*DDeor*.24.1.

νεκρορύκτης, ου, ὁ, *body-snatcher*, Phleg.*Fr*.36.1 J. (pl.).

νεκρός, ὁ (of a woman, Diph.129), *corpse*, Hom., etc.: as Subst., in early writers always of mankind, νεκροὺς συλήσετε τεθνηῶτας Il.6.71; ν. ἔρυον κατατεθνηῶτας 18.540: freq. of those killed in battle, τοὺς ν. ὑποσπόνδους ἀνείλοντο Th.4.44, etc.: in sg., νεκρῷ ἐούσῃ Μελίσσῃ Hdt.5.92.η´; κεῖται ν. περὶ νεκρῷ S.*Ant*.1240, etc.; Πατρόκλῳ ν. ὄντι Pl.*R*.391b: the Art. is freq. omitted even of a particular corpse, esp. when a gen. is added, ν. γυναικός, ἀνθρώπου, Hdt.2.89, 90, cf. A.*Ag*.659, *Th*.1018; later, of a fish, ν. ἰχθύος M.Ant.6.13: neut. pl. νεκρά, τά, Plu.2.773d: metaph., νεκρὰ καὶ καπνός M.Ant.12.33.

2. *dying person*, μυχθισμὸς νεκρῶν E.*Rh*.789; ν. ἀσπαίροντες Antipho 2.4.5; ν. ἀποθνήσκοντες Th.2.52.

3. metaph., ὁ υἱός μου ν. ἦν καὶ ἀνέζησε Ev.Luc.15.24; ὄνομα ἔχεις ὅτι ζῇς καὶ ν. εἶ Apoc.3.1; ν. τῇ ἁμαρτίᾳ Ep.Rom.6.11.

4. in pl., *the dead*, as dwellers in the nether world, κλυτὰ ἔθνεα νεκρῶν Od.10.526, cf. 11.34, etc.; ἐν νεκροῖς LXXPs.87(88).5; ἐκ νεκρῶν ἐγεῖραι Ev.Jo.12.1; ἡ ἀνάστασις ἡ ἐκ ν. Ev.Luc.20.35: metaph., ζωὴ ἐκ ν. Ep.Rom.11.15.

II. as Adj. νεκρός, ά, όν, *dead*, first in Pi., ν. ἵππος *Fr*.203; ν. σώματα Mitteis *Chr*.31 ii 22 (ii B.C.), Ach.Tat.3.5, cf. Nic.Dam.58 J., Plu.2.685b, X.Eph.5.1, *POxy*.51.8 (ii A.D.), *BGU*1024 vii 26 (iv/v A.D.) (but also τὰ τῶν ν. σώματα Pl.*Lg*.959b; σῶμα .. νεκροῦ E.*Hec*.679); ν. χελώνη Luc.*DDeor*.7.4: Comp. -ότερος *AP*11.135 (Lucill.).

2. *inanimate, inorganic*, opp. ἔμψυχος, Plot.3.6.6; οὐχὶ ν., ὥσπερ λίθον ἢ ξύλον, ἀλλὰ ζῶν Id.4.7.9; οὐρανὸς .. ὢν πρὸ ψυχῆς σῶμα ν., γῆ καὶ ὕδωρ Id.5.1.2; ἡ ν. θάλασσα the *Dead* Sea, Paus.5.7.4, Gal.11.690, Orph.*A*.1082.

3. metaph., ν. πλοῦτος Philostr.*VS*2.1.1.

νεκροστολέω, *ferry the dead*, of Charon, Luc.*Cont*.24.

νεκροστολιστής, οῦ, ὁ, prob. = νεκροστόλος, *CE*26.157 (i A.D.).

νεκροστόλος, ον, *layer-out of corpses*, Artem.4.56 (pl.).

νεκροσῡλία, ἡ, *robbery of the dead*, Pl.*R*.469e.

νεκροτᾱγος, ὁ, *judge of the dead*, of Minos, Lyc.1399.

νεκροτᾰφέω, *bury the dead*, Tz.*H*.4.154.

νεκροτάφη [ᾰ], ἡ, = νεκροταφίς, *PGrenf*.2.75.1 (iv A.D.).

νεκροτᾰφικός, ή, όν, *pertaining to burial*, κηδεια ib. 68.6 (iii A.D.).

νεκροτᾰφιον, τό, *tomb*, *BGU*34 iv 17 (pl.).

νεκροτᾰφίς, ίδος, ἡ, fem. of sq., ib. 76.2 (iv A.D.).

νεκροτάφος [ᾰ], ὁ, = νεκροθάπτης, *PRyl*.65.3 (i B.C.), *Ostr. Bodl*. iv 51 (i A.D.), *PGrenf*.2.73.7 (iii A.D.), *AJP*34.439 (Egypt), *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.117, Man.4.192.

νεκροφᾰγέω, *eat corpses* or *carrion*, Str.17.3.5.

νεκροφάγος [ᾰ], ον, *eating corpses* or *carrion*, ὄρνιθες D.C.47.40.

νεκροφορέω, *bear as a dead body to the burial*: metaph., of soul bearing body, Ph.2.540, cf. 1.100.

νεκροφόριον, τό, *sandapila*, *Gloss*.

νεκροφόρος, ὁ, *one who carries out a corpse for burial*, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.9.2, id.2.199e, *Gloss*.

νεκροφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *guardian of the dead*, Ph.1.417, Vett.Val.68.14, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).139.

νεκροχρως, χρωτος, ὁ, ἡ, gloss on ἐνερόχρωτες, *EM*340.10.

νεκροψῡχος, ον, *spiritless*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).139, Vett.Val.68.17.

νεκρόω, *make dead, mortify*, μόριόν τι Gal.11.265:—Pass., νενεκρῶσθαι τὸ μόριον Id.18(1).156: metaph., τὰ δόγματα .. δύναται νεκρωθῆναι M.Ant.7.2; οὐ ψυχὴ κυρίως, ἀλλὰ νενεκρωμένη τις Simp.*in Ph*.1066.27; *to be dead*, νεκρωθείς *IG*14.1976; νενεκρωμένος, of the body of Abraham, Ep.Rom.4.19.

II. metaph., *mortify*, νεκρώσατε τὰ μέλη Ep.Col.3.5.

νεκρώδης, ες, *corpse-like*, Plu.*Phoc*.28.5, Luc.*Ep.Sat*.28, Aret.*SA*2.11; ν. πρόσωπον, 'facies Hippocratica', Gal.9.917: esp. *mortified*, Id.18(1).156.

νεκρωμα, ατος, τό, *lifeless, inorganic body*, ἄτομα ὅσα νεκρώματα Simp.*in de An*.318.9.

νεκρών, ῶνος, ὁ, *burial-place*, *IG*5(2).176 (Tegea, ii B.C.), *AP*7.610 (Pall.).

νεκρώσιμα, τά, = νεκύσια, *Gloss*.

νεκρωσις, εως, ἡ, *mortification*, Aret.*SA*2.10, Gal.18(1).156; μήτρας Ep.Rom.4.19: metaph., νεκροὺς ὁρῶν νέκρωσιν ἕξεις πραγμάτων Astramps.*Onir*.p.6 R.

II. *death*, τὴν ν. τοῦ Ἰησοῦ ἐν τῷ σώματι περιφέροντες 2Ep.Cor.4.10.

νεκρωτικός, ή, όν, *causing mortification*, δύναμις Gal.11.752.

νεκταίρουσιν· κολάζουσιν Hsch. (νεκταροῦσιν *La*.; cf. νεκτάρας).

νέκτᾰρ, ᾰρος, τό, *nectar*, the specific nourishment of the gods; ἀμβροσία (q.v.) and ν. are differentiated in early Ep. as food and drink, Od.5.93, *h.Cer*.49, *h.Ap*.10, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.247e: but conversely, ν. ἔδμεναι Alcm.100, cf. Anaxandr.57; κέρασσε δὲ ν. ἐρυθρόν Od. l.c.; Ἥβη ν. ἐῳνοχόει Il.4.3; νέκταρος ἀπορρώξ, of choice wine, Od.9.359; ν. ἀμβροσίην τε στάξον Il.19.347, cf. 38, Pi.*P*.9.63.

2. later, of *wine*, Call.*Fr*.115, Nic.*Al*.44, Eudem.Med.ap.Gal.14.185.

b. called σαρράν and χαλβάνη, *1Enoch*31.1.

II. metaph., ν. μελισσᾶν, i.e. honey, E.*Ba*.143 (lyr.); αἰθερίου πτηναὶ νέκταρος ἐργάτιδες *AP*9.404 (Antiphil.), cf. 6.239 (Apollonid.); also, of *perfumed unguent*, ib. 6.275 (Noss.); of an ode, ν. χυτόν, Μοισᾶν δόσιν Pi.*O*.7.7, cf. *Parth*.2.76, *AP*4.1.36 (Mel.); ν. ἐναρμόνιον ib. 7.29 (Antip. Sid.).

νεκτάρας· μάστιγξ, Hsch.

νεκτάρεος [ᾰ], έα, Ion. έη, εον, *nectarous*, in Hom. of garments, i.e. *fragrant*, ν. ἑανός, χιτών, Il.3.385, 18.25; ν. σπονδαί Pi.*I*.6(5).37; κύλιξ *AP*6.248 (Marc. Arg.); Βρομίου νεκτάρεαι προπόσεις *BMus.Inscr*.1036 (Caria); τὸ ν. πόμα Luc.*Herm*.60: neut. as Adv., νεκτάρεον μείδησε A.R.3.1009, also as subst. = νέκταρ, Antip. Sid., Philol.101.104.7.

νεκτάρθη· ἐθυμώθη, Hsch., (ἐζημιώθη *La*.)

νεκτάριον [ᾰ], τό, = ἑλένιον, Dsc.1.28.

II. name of a medicine, Gal.13.282; of various eye-salves, Id.12.750, 773.

νεκτάρίτης [ῑ] οἶνος, ὁ, wine *flavoured with* νεκτάριον, Dsc.5.56, Plin.*HN*14.108.

νεκτᾰροειδής, ές, *like nectar*, πόμα *IGRom*.4.682 (Phrygia, ii A.D.).

νεκτᾰροστᾰγής, ές, (στάζω) *dropping nectar*, Ar.*Fr*.579, Eub.124.

νεκταροῦσιν· ἐλαφρίζουσιν, Hsch.

νεκτᾰρώδης, ες, *like nectar*, *Gp*.5.2.10.

νεκύα, ἡ, v. νέκυια IV.

νεκῠᾰγωγή, ἡ, *calling up of spirits, necromancy*, *PMag.Par*.1.222.

νεκῠᾰγωγός, όν, = νεκραγωγός, of Hermes, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.242.10 (Carthage, iii A.D.).

νεκῠάμβᾰτος, ον, (ἀναβαίνω) of Charon's boat, *embarked in by the dead*, Epic.ap.Paus.10.28.2.

νεκῠδαίμων, ονος, ὁ, *spirit of a dead person* (esp. one who has died before his time), *SB*4947.1 (iii A.D.), *PMag*.4.368, al., *Hesperia*54.232 no. 12; cf. νεκυοδαίμων.

νεκύδᾰλος or **-αλλος,** ὁ, (νέκυς) *the pupa of the silkworm*, Arist.*HA*551ᵇ12, Ath.8.352f.

νεκύειον, τό, *corpse*, *MAMA*7.402.

νεκῠηγός, όν, (ἄγω) = νεκραγωγός, *AP*7.68 (Arch.), Epigr. in *Berl.Sitzb*.1894.908 (Avdjilar).

νεκῠηδόν, Adv. *corpse-like*, Euph.88, Sch.D.T.p.276 H.

νεκῠηπόλος, ον, *having to do with the dead*, Man.1.330.

νέκυια, ἡ, (νέκυς) a magical *rite by which ghosts were called up and questioned* about the future, Plu.2.17b (pl.); νεκυίᾳ χρήσασθαι Hdn.4.12.4; name for the eleventh Book of the Odyssey, D.S.4.39, Plu.2.740e, applied to Caesar's alleged conjuring-up of outcasts of society as his entourage, Cic.*Att*.9.10.7, 9.11.2, 9.18.2.

II. *funeral ceremony*, τῶν ἀμφὶ τὴν ν. τε καὶ τὰς διαθήκας καλινδουμένων Luc.*Nigr*.30.

III. = φλόμος, so called because used in necromancy, Cyran.30 (written νεκύα).

νεκυϊκός, ή, όν, *of the dead*, μαντεῖαι Cyran.30.

νεκυϊσμός, ὁ, = νέκυια I, Man.4.213.

νεκῠοδαίμων, ονος, ὁ, *god of the dead*, *Sammelb*.4947 (iii A.D.), *Rev.Phil*.1930.249.

νεκῠομαντεία, ἡ, *necromancy*, *PMag*.7.285; sub-title of Luc.*Menipp.*; also of the eleventh Book of the Odyssey, Hermog.*Prog*.2, Eust.1670.23: pl. -τίαι, = *defixiones*, *Gloss*.

νεκῠομαντεῖον, Ion. **-ήϊον,** τό, *oracle of the dead*, where ghosts were called up, Hdt.5.92.η´, Cic.*Tusc*.1.16.37, D.S.4.22, Plu.*Cim*.6, Paus.9.30.6.

νεκῠομαντικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for evocation of the dead*, ψυχαγωγίαι Eust.1615.4.

νεκῠόμαντις, εως, ὁ, ἡ, = νεκρόμαντις, Str.16.2.39, Ptol.*Tetr*.181, Artem.2.69.

νεκῠοπομπός (sc. λίμνη), ἡ, name of a mythical lake, Sch.Od.p.5 Buttm. (cf. Jo.Malal.p.121).

νεκῠοστόλος, ον, *ferrying the dead* over the Styx, of Charon, *AP*7.63, 530 (Antip.Thess.); also ν. Αἶσα Man.4.405.

2. *bearing the dead*, of a bier, *AP*7.634 (Antiphil.).

νέκυς (Lacon. **νέκυρ** Hsch.), ὔος, ὁ, poet. dat. νέκυϊ Il.16.526, etc.; Ep. dat. pl. νεκύεσσι Od.11.491, νέκυσσι ib. 569, 22.401, 23.45; acc. pl. νέκῡς Il.7.420, 18.180, Od.24.417, E.*Fr*.176.4; also νέκυας Il.7.418, al.:—*corpse*, freq. in Il., less freq. in Od.; in Il.4.492, 493, νέκυς and νεκρός are used of the same dead person; ν. ἀνδρός Hdt.1.140, cf. 3.16, 24, S.*Ant*.26, E.*Or*.1585; ν. τεθνηώς, κατατεθνηώς, Il.18.173, 16.526; νέκυες κατατεθνηῶτες, κτάμενοι, καταφθίμενοι, Od.10.530, 23.45, 11.491; ἀνδρὸς Πέρσεω ὁ ν. Hdt.1.140, cf. 3.16; ὁ κατθανὼν ν. S.*Ant*.515; *dead person*, νεκύων σώματα E.*Supp*.62 (lyr.).

2. in pl., *spirits of the dead*, freq. in Od.11, less freq. in Il.; νεκύων ἀμενηνὰ κάρηνα Od.11.29, cf. Il.15.251; πεδ' ἀμαύρων ν. Sapph.68.

II. as Adj. *dead*, post-Hom., ἐχθρὸν ὧδ' αἰδῇ νέκυν*;* S.*Aj*.1356; κίχλαι αἱ νέκυες *AP*11.96 (Nicarch.); cf. however Il.24.35, 423.—Poet. word, used also by Hdt., in *IG*2.1672.119 (iv B.C.), in Cretan, Kohler-Ziebarth *Stadtrecht von Gortyn*p.35, and in late Prose, Plu.*Crass*.19, Hdn.4.8.5. [ῡ of nom. and acc. sg. in Hom., Il.4.492, 22.386, etc.; ὔ Simon.114.5, E.*Supp*.70 (lyr.), *Or*.1585, and in later Poets, A.R.4.480, Bion1.71, *AP*7.1 (Alc. Mess.).] (cf. Avest. *nasu-* 'corpse', Skt. *náśyati* 'perish', 'disappear', Lat. *necare*.)

νεκύσια (sc. ἱερά), τά, *festival of the dead*, *PLond.ined*.2309ʳ.21 (iii B.C.), *Bull.Soc.Arch.Alex*.7.67 (iii B.C.), Artem.4.81, Eust.1615.2, cj. in Plu.*Crass*.19.

Νεκύσιος, ὁ, the eleventh month in Crete, *SIG*712.56 (ii B.C.), *Hemerolog.Flor*.

νεκυσσόος, ον, epith. of Persephone, *speeding the dead on their way*, Nonn.*D*.44.204.

νεκῠώριον or **νεκύωρον,** τό, (ὥρα) = νεκρομαντεῖον, Hsch.

νεκυώτατον· νεώτατον, προσφατώτατον, Hsch.

Νεμέα, Ion. **-έη**, Ep. **-είη** (Hes.*Th*.329, *Epic.Alex.Adesp*.8.1), ἡ, (νέμος) *wooded district* between Argos and Corinth, Pi.*O*.9.87: freq. in locative Νεμέᾳ, ib. 7.82, etc.; in title of Nemean Zeus, τοῦ Διὸς τοῦ Νεμέαι *SEG*30.360, 34.282, Dor. contr. Νεμῇ *SIG*36 *B* 19 (Olympia, v B.C.), etc.:—Adj. Plu.2.677b, **Νέμειος,** α, ον, *Nemean*, τὸν Ν. θῆρα E.*HF*153; ὁ Ζεὺς ὁ Ν. Th.3.96; **Νέμεος,** Theoc.25.169; τοῦ Ν. λέοντος Luc.*Philops*.8; **Νεμειαῖος,** Hes.*Th*.327; **Νεμεαῖος,** Pi.*N*.2.4, etc.; **Νεμεᾰκός,** Sch.Pi.*N*.1.7; **Νεμεήτης** Ζεύς, St.Byz.; **Νεμειήτης,** Max.102, 346:—poet. fem. Adj. **Νεμεάς,** άδος, Pi.*N*.3.2:—subst., ἡ *N. the Nemean games*, *ASAA*30/32(1952/4).290 no.66, lines 16, 17 (Rhodes) Adv. **Νεμέᾱθεν,** poet. **-ηθε,** *from Nemea*, Call.*Fr*.103.

II. Νέμεα (sc. ἱερά), τά, *the Nemean games*, Pi.*Ol*.13.34, *SIG*82.4 (Delph., iv B.C.), *IG*2.365, etc.; **Νέμεια,** ib. 1^2.606, 3.129, etc., **Νεμέαια**, *BCH*81.684.

III. Νέμειον (sc. ἱερόν), τό, *temple of Nemean Zeus*, in Locris, Plu.2.162c.

νεμέθω, Ep. for νέμω, νεμέθων *devouring* Nic.*Th*.430:—in Med., once in Hom., νεμέθοντο, of doves, *were feeding*, Il.11.635, cf. *AP*14.4, Keil-Premerstein *Erster Bericht*p.9 (Troketta).

νεμενίαν· νουμηνίαν, Hsch.; cf. νεμονηΐα.

Νεμεονίκης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *victor in the Nemean games*, Sch.Pi.*N*.7.118, *CIG*4359 (Pamphylia).

νεμεσάω, used by Hom. and Hes. in contr. forms νεμεσῶ, -ῶσι (v. infr.); Ep.3 sg. νεμεσσᾷ Hes.*Op*.756; imper. νεμέσσα Od.23.213: impf. ἐνεμέσων Plu.*Sull*.6; Ep. ἐνεμέσσα Il.13.16, Ep.3 sg. νεμέσασκε 11.543 (as cited by Arist.*Rh*.1387ᵃ35): fut. -ήσω Arist. ib. 12: aor. ἐνεμέσησα D.45.71, etc.; poet. νεμέσησα Od.21.285; Dor. -ᾱσα Pi.*I*.1.3:—Med. and Pass., Ep. νεμεσσῶμαι Il.13.119: fut. νεμεσήσομαι 10.129: Ep. aor. opt. νεμεσσήσαιτο Od.1.228: more freq. aor. Pass. νεμεσσήθη 1.119, 3 pl. -θεν Il.2.223, etc.:—*feel just resentment, to be wroth at undeserved good* or *bad fortune* (cf. νέμεσις), freq. of the gods, νεμέσησε δὲ πότνια Ἥρη Il.8.198; τῷ δὲ θεοὶ νεμεσῶσι Hes.*Op*.741, etc., cf. Arist.*Rh*.1386ᵇ46; also of men, sts. abs., μὴ νεμέσα Il.10.145; τὸ νεμεσᾶν, opp. τὸ φθονεῖν, Cic.*Att*.5.19.3; ν. τινί *to be wroth with* a person or *at* a thing, Il.24.53, etc.: rarely in Prose, Pl.*Lg*.927c, D.20.161: c. part., οὐ νεμεσῶ Ἀγαμέμνονι .. ὀτρύνοντι if he incites, Il.4.413; νεμεσᾷ ὁ θεός, ὅταν .. Pl.*Min*.319a: c. dat. pers. et acc. rei, μὴ νῦν μοι τόδε χώεο μηδὲ νεμέσσα Od.23.213, cf. Hes.*Op*.756, Arist.*Rh*.1384ᵇ4; ν. ἐπί τινι ib. 1387ᵃ6, Onos.4.2: c. dat. pers. et gen. rei, Luc.*Scyth*.9, Porph.*Abst*.2.7:—Pass., ἐνεμεσήθη (sc. by the gods) Plu.*Cat.Mi*.38.

2. *grudge*, τὰς εὐπραγίας ἡ τύχη τισὶ ἐνεμέσησε J.*BJ*1.22.1:—Pass., εἰ νεμεσηθείην τῆς ἐπιβολῆς ib. 6.1.6.

II. Med. and Pass., prop. *to be displeased with oneself*, νεμεσσᾶται δ' ἐνὶ θυμῷ .. ἐπεσβολίας ἀναφαίνειν *is indignant, ashamed at the thought of .., rejects it as unseemly*, Od.4.158; *feel shame*, νεμεσσήθητε καὶ αὐτοί, ἄλλους τ' αἰδέσθητε 2.64; νεμεσσήθητε δὲ θυμῷ Il.16.544; πᾶσιν δὲ νεμεσσηθεῖσα μετηύδα 15.103.

2. Med. in act. sense, freq. in Hom., c. dat. pers., εἴ πέρ μοι νεμεσήσεαι Il.10.115, cf. 129: c. part., νεμεσσήσαιτό κεν .. ὁρόων Od.1.228: c. inf., νεμεσσῶμαί γε μὲν οὐδὲν κλαίειν 4.195: c. acc. et inf., οὔ δε νεμεσσῶμαι κεχολῶσθαι 18.227: c. acc. rei, νεμεσσᾶται κακὰ ἔργα *is wroth at* evil deeds, 14.284.—Poet. Verb, never in Trag., rare in good Prose (v. supr.).

Νεμέσεια, v. Νεμέσια.

Νεμέσεῖον, τό, *temple of Nemesis*, St.Byz. s.v. Ἰσεῖον, Theognost.*Can*.129; written **-ῆον** *Bull.Soc.Arch.Alex*.No.4p.50.

νεμεσήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *indignant, resentful*, Call.*Fr*.96.1 Pf., Nonn.*D*.25.125.

νεμεσητικός, ή, όν, *disposed to indignation at any one's undeserved good* or *ill fortune*, Arist.*EN*1108^{b}3, *Rh*.1387^{b}4.

νεμεσητός, ή, όν, in Hom. always **νεμεσσητός,** exc. Il.11.649:—*causing indignation* or *wrath, worthy of it*, νεμεσσητὸν δέ κεν εἴη 3.410, etc.: c. inf., οὔ τι νεμεσσητὸν κεχολῶσθαι 9.523, Od.22.59; οὔτοι νεμεσητόν S.*Ph*.1193 (lyr.), cf. Pl.*Euthd*.282b; οὐ ν. τὸ διαμαρτάνειν Phld.*Sto*.339.12; ν. ἰδεῖν Tyrt.10.26; ψεῦδος δὲ .. ν. κατὰ φύσιν Pl.*Lg*.943e; νεμεσητὸν ἐὰν .. *it is matter for indignation* that .., Arist.*Rh*.1387^{a}32, cf. *IPE*1.34.17 (Olbia).

2. *retributive*, ἔπαθε πρᾶγμα ν. *retribution*, Plu.*Ages*.22; so νεμεσητὰ παθεῖν Id.*Per*.37; πάθος ν. ἔπαθε Id.*Pomp*.38; τὸ ν. ἀφοσιούμενος ib.42.

b. *deserving retribution*, Nic.Dam.68.9 J.

II. Act., *prone to wrath*, αἰδοῖος νεμεσητός Il.11.649; Κύπρινεμεσσατά Theoc.1.101.

Νεμέσια (sc. ἱερά), τὰ, *festival of Nemesis*, also held in honour of the dead, D.41.11 (v.l. -εια), Ἑλληνικά 3.154 (Rhamnus, iii B.C.).

νεμεσίζομαι, Ep. Verb, only pres. and impf., *feel righteous indignation*, Ζεῦ πάτερ, οὐ νεμεσίζῃ ὁρῶν τάδε καρτερὰ ἔργα; Il.5.872, cf. Od.2.138: c. dat. pers., Ἥρῃ δ' οὔ τι τόσον νεμεσίζομαι Il.8.407: c. dat. pers. et acc. rei, οὐ νεμεσίζῃ Ἄρῃ τάδε καρτερὰ ἔργα; 5.757: c. acc. et inf., *to be angry* or *amazed* that .., οὐ νεμεσίζομ' Ἀχαιοὺς ἀσχαλάαν 2.296; νεμεσιζέσθω δ' ἐνὶ θυμῷ Πάτροκλον .. μέλπηθρα γενέσθαι 17.254.

II. *stand in awe of*, θεούς Od.1.263.

νεμέσιον, τό, = ὠκιμοειδές, Ps.-Dsc.4.28.

Νεμέσιον, τό, = Νεμεσεῖον, *IG*2.1310, Ἑλληνικά 3.154 (Rhamnus, iii B.C.).

νέμεσις, εως, ἡ, Ep. dat. νεμέσσι Il.6.335: (νέμω):—prop., like νέμησις, *distribution of what is due*; but in usage always *retribution*, esp. *righteous anger* aroused by injustice, not used of the gods in Hom.; ν. δέ μοι ἐξ ἀνθρώπων ἔσσεται Od.2.136, cf. 22.40, Il.6.351; αἰδῶ καὶ νέμεσιν (where αἰ. is subjective, ν. objective) 13.122 (the two personified, Hes.*Op*.200): c. gen. obj., Τρώων χόλῳ οὐδὲ νεμέσσι Il.6.335; esp. in phrase οὐ νέμεσις it is no *cause for anger* that .., c. inf., οὐ γάρ τις ν. φυγέειν κακόν 14.80: c. acc. et inf., 3.156; τίς τάδε ν. στυγεῖ; A.*Th*.235 (lyr.); later, of the *wrath* of the gods, ἐκ θεοῦ ν. Hdt.1.34; θεῶν ν. S.*Ph*.518 (lyr.), 602, cf. *OGI*383.115 (Nemrud Dagh, i B.C.); also ἡ ἐκ τοῦ νόμου ν. Ael.*VH*6.10; *indignation at undeserved good fortune*, ν. μεσότης φθόνου καὶ ἐπιχαιρεκακίας Arist.*EN*1108^{a}35.

B. Νέμεσις, εως, ἡ, as pr. n., voc. Νέμεσι S.*El*.792:—*Nemesis*, the impersonation of *divine Retribution*, coupled with Αἰδώς, Hes.*Op*.200 (v. supr.), cf. *Th*.223; ὑπέρδικος Ν. Pi.*P*.10.44; Ἀδράστεια καὶ Ν. *SIG*^{2}940.16 (Cos): in Trag. and later writers freq. *avenger* of the dead, A.*Fr*.266, etc.; ἔστι γὰρ ἐν φθιμένοις Ν. μέγα *Epigr.Gr*.367.9; Νέμεσι τοῦ θανόντος S. l.c.: as a statue, *AS*37.56 no.3, in pl., κάλλους εἰσί τινες Νεμέσεις; *AP*11.326 (Autom.); two were worshipped at Smyrna, Paus.7.5.2, cf. *CIG*2663 (Halic.), *IGRom*.4.1431.5 (Smyrna), *AP*12.193 (Strat.), *Supp.Epigr*.4.277 (Panamara), Βωμὸς Νεμέσεων *SEG*30.860 (Dacia, iii A.D.).

2. Astrol., name of the seventh κλῆρος (τοῦ Κρόνου) Paul.Al.*K*.3, Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.160, 168, cf. Vett.Val.2.22.

C. Pythag. name for *five*, *Theol.Ar*.31.

νεμεσίτης [ῑ] λίθος, ὁ, *Nemesis-stone*, a stone with magical properties, Cyran.30.

νεμέτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *dispenser of justice, avenger*, Ζεύς A.*Th*.485 (lyr.).

νεμήϊος, ὁ, epith. of Zeus, Archyt.ap.Stob.4.1.138 = Νέμειος.

νέμημα, ατος, τό, *bounty*, *SB*9132.8 (iii/iv A.D.).

νέμησις, εως, ἡ, (νέμω) *distribution*, τοῦ χωρίου Is.9.17; τῶν κοινῶν Phld.*Rh*.2.125 S.; οὐσίας Poll.8.135; βασιλείας J.*AJ*17.11.1; χρημάτων Hld.1.19, cf. Charito 3.7.

II. (νέμω A. II) *land in occupation, area, territory*, Μουνιχίας *IG*1.894, cf. 462 (prob.).

2. (νέμω B. I. 2c) *spreading*, Aret.*CA*1.9.

νέμητέον, *one must assign*, τί τινι Adrast.ap.Theon.Sm.p.65 H.

νέμητής, οῦ, ὁ, *distributor, dispenser*, *IEphes*.1604.4, Poll.8.136; cf. ἀπονεμητής.

νέμητός, ή, όν, dub.sens., τὸν ν. ἀγῶνα τῶν Ὁμολωΐων *IG*7.3196.23 (Orchom. Boeot.).

νέμήτρια, ἡ, fem. of νεμητής, ib. 14.956 *B* 5, (Rome, iv A.D.).

νεμονηΐα, ἡ, = νουμηνία, *SIG*527.146 (Crete, iii B.C.).

νέμος, εος, τό, (νέμω B) *wooded pasture, glade*, ἐν νέμεϊ σκιερῷ Il.11.480, *AP*7.55 (Alc.), cf. S.*Aj*.413 (lyr.), *IG*9(2).205.8 (Phthiotis, iii B.C.), *BCH*49.100 (Delph.), of a sacred grove (perh. influenced by Lat. *nemus*), Philostr.*VA*3.1, 4.36, 7.8.

II. = τὸ γυναικεῖον αἰδοῖον Hsch.

III. = τὸ τοῦ ὀφθαλμοῦ κοῖλον (read κύλον) id.

νέμω, fut. νεμῶ S.*Aj*.513, (ἀπο-) Pl.*Phlb*.65b, later νεμήσω Longus2.23: aor. ἔνειμα, Ep. νεῖμα Il.3.274: pf. νενέμηκα (δια-) X.*Cyr*.4.5.45:—Med., νέμομαι, fut. νεμοῦμαι Th.4.64, D.21.203; Ion. νεμέομαι (ἀνα-) Hdt.1.173; later νεμήσομαι D.H.8.71, Plu.*Crass*.14, etc.: aor. ἐνειμάμην Th.8.21, etc. (ἐνεμησάμην is f.l. in Clearch.10, Hp.*Oss*.18 ὑπο-):—Pass., fut. νεμηθήσομαι Plu.*Agis*14 (also νεμήσομαι in pass. sense (δια-) App.*BC*4.3): aor. ἐνεμήθην Pl.*Lg*.849c, D.36.38 (also in med. sense (κατ-)) Plu.*Per*.34, Ath.15.677e: pf. νενέμημαι Pl.*Prm*.144d, etc. (also in med. sense, D.47.35). —Hom. uses of the Act., only pres., impf., and aor.; of the Med., pres. and impf.

A. *deal out, dispense*, freq. in Hom., esp. of meat and drink, μοίρας, κύπελλα, κρέα, μέθυ ν., Od.8.470, 10.357, Il.9.217, Od.7.179, cf. *IG*1.10.3, al., οἱ γεωνόμοι νειμάντων τὴν γῆν ib.45.7: then generally, *distribute*, of the gods, Ζεὺς .. νέμει ὄλβον .. ἀνθρώποισιν Od.6.188; Ζεὺς τά τε καὶ τὰ νέμει Pi.*I*.5(4).52, cf. *P*.5.55; θεῶν τὰ ἴσα νεμόντων Hdt.6.11, 109; Ζεὺς νέμων εἰκότως ἄδικα μὲν κακοῖς, ὅσια δ' ἐννόμοις A.*Supp*.403 (lyr.); [Διὶ] τὸν ὑπεραλγῆ χόλον ν. *leave* vengeance to Zeus, S.*El*.176 (lyr.); of men, ν. δευτερεῖά τινι

Hdt.1.32; τρίτον μέρος τῶν σκύλων τισί Th.3.114; μοῖραν ν. τινί *pay* one *due* honour, respect, A.*Pr*.294 (lyr.); μητρὸς τιμὰς ν. *respect* her privileges, Id.*Eu*.624 (but πρόσω ν. τιμάς *extend* one's privileges, ib. 747); Λύκῳ κῆπον Εὐβοίας νέμει S.*Fr*.24; Πολυκράτης μητέρα νέμει P. *allots* a mother (to you), prov. in Duris63 J.; εἰ πατρὸς νέμοι τιν' ὥραν τοῦ καλῶς πράσσειν δοκεῖν S.*Tr*.57; τὸ σὸν γέρας τιμὴν ἐμοὶ ν. Id.*Ph*.1062; ἐκείνῳ .. αἰτίαν νέμει Id.*Aj*.28; ν. αἵρεσιν *give* one a choice, ib. 265; ναύταις οὐκέθ' ὁδὸν νέμει *affords, vouchsafes*, E.*Hipp*.745 (lyr.); τὸ πιστὸν τῆς ἀληθείας ν. *observe* it, S.*Tr*.398; τῷ .. ὄχλῳ πλέον ν. E.*Hec*.868; μήτε οἴκτῳ πλέον ν. μήτ' ἐπιεικείᾳ Th.3.48; τὸ ἧσσον ἀδικίᾳ E.*Supp*.380 (lyr.); τῷφθόνῳ πλέον μέρος ib. 241; τὸ πλεῖστον ἡμέρας τούτῳ μέρος Id.*Fr*.183; ἔλασσόν τινι Antipho 5.10; χάριν τινί Ar.*Av*.384; πενίᾳ καὶ πλούτῳ τιμὴν ν. Pl.*Lg*.696a; of judges, κολαστὴν .. θάνατον ν. ib. 863a; συγγνώμην τισί Gal.6.753: c. inf., νεῖμεν ἐμοὶ τέρψιν ὁμιλεῖν S.*Aj*.1201 (lyr.):—Pass., νέμεται ἐπὶ τοὺς Ἕλληνας *is freely bestowed* upon them, Hdt.9.7.α´; κρέα νενεμημένα *portions* of meat, X.*An*.7.3.21; πλεῖστα μέρη ἡ οὐσία νενεμημένη *distributed into* .., Pl.*Prm*.144d.

2. *pay out, distribute* a bandage, in Act. and Pass., Hp.*Off*.8.22, *Fract*.4, 16, Sor.*Fasc*.4, al.

3. *allot, distribute* in groups, πρὸς τὴν λῆξιν ἑκάστην Arist.*Ath*.30.3, cf. 31.3 (Pass.); νεῖμαί τινας ἐς τὰς φυλὰς δέκαχα *IG*2.1.33:—Pass., ἐκ τῆς φυλῆς ἑκάστης νενεμημέναι τριττύες τρεῖς Arist.*Ath*.8.3, cf. 63.4.

II. Med., *distribute among themselves*: hence, *have and hold as one's portion, possess*, πατρώϊα πάντα νέμεσθαι Od.20.336: mostly of land, τεμένεα, τέμενος, 11.185, Il.12.313; ἔργα 2.751, Hes.*Op*.119; πρὸς τὸν ἀδελφὸν ἐνειμάμην (sc. οὐσίαν) Lys.16.10, cf. 19.46; τἄλλα νεμομένη *administering* .., Hdt.4.165; τὰ μέταλλα, τὰ ἐμπόρια, Id.7.112, Th.1.100; [τὰ λήμματα] ἃ νέμεσθε which you *enjoy*, D.3.33: abs., ἔμ' οἴεσθ' ὑμῖν εἰσοίσειν ὑμᾶς δὲ νεμεῖσθαι; that you *shall reap the fruit*, Id.21.203, *have legal possession of*, (= Lat. *possidere*), *Cod.Just*.10.11.8.5a, 5b, Just.*Nov*.119.7.

2. *reap the fruit of*: hence, *dwell in, inhabit*, ἄλσεα νέμεσθαι Il.20.8; freq. with names of places, *spread over, occupy* a country, Ἰθάκην, Ὑρίην νέμεσθαι, Od.2.167, Il.2.496; ἀγρούς Pi.*P*.4.150; τὸ πρὸς τὴν ἠῶ Hdt.4.19, etc.; νεμόμενοι τὰ αὑτῶν .. ὅσον ἀποζῆν Th.1.2.

b. generally, *enjoy*, προσόδους *BGU*256.9 (ii A.D.), etc.

c. of cities, *to be situated upon*, τὸν Ἄθων Hdt.7.23, cf. 123:—Pass., ἄχρι τῆς ὁδοῦ τῆσδε τὸ ἄστυ τῇδε νενέμηται *IG*1.893; cf. νέμησις II.I.

3. in Pi., of Time, *spend, pass*, αἰῶνα, ἁμέραν, *O*.2.66, *N*.10.56: abs., *live*, ἡσυχᾷ νεμόμενος *P*.11.55.

III. from Pi. onwards, Act. is found in sense of Med., *hold, possess*, ἕδος Ὀλύμπου ν. *O*.2.12; ἔνδον ν. πλοῦτον κρυφαῖον *I*.1.67; *inhabit*, γῆν ν. Hdt.4.191; χωρίον κοίῃ ν. Th.5.42; πόλιν S.*OC*879 (lyr.); ὅτι πλείστους ν. ἄνδρας *to have* as many husbands as possible, Str.11.13.11: abs., *hold land, occupy, dwell*, ν. περὶ τὴν λίμνην Hdt.4.188:—Pass., of places, *to be inhabited*, πάντα ὑπὸ βαρβάροισι νέμεται Id.7.158: abs., of a country, *maintain itself, be constituted*, Th.1.5,6.

2. *hold sway over, manage*, πόλιν Hdt.1.59, 5.29; τὰς Ἀθήνας ib. 71, etc.; λαόν Pi.*O*.13.27; πάντα A.*Pr*.526 (lyr.); ἀστραπᾶν κράτη ν. S.*OT*201 (lyr.); κράτη καὶ θρόνους ib. 237, cf. *Aj*.1016; σύνοδον *OGI*50.3 (Ptolemais, iii B.C.); τὸν μέγαν Πακτωλὸν εὔχρυσον νέμεις S.*Ph*.393 (lyr.); οἴακα ν. *wield, manage* it, A.*Ag*.802 (anap.); ἀσπίδ' εὔκυκλον ν. Id.*Th*.590; ἰσχὺν ν. ἐπὶ σκήπτροις *support* oneself on staves, Id.*Ag*.75 (anap.); ν. γλῶσσαν *use* the tongue, ib. 685 (lyr.); ν. πόδα Pi.*N*.6.15: abs., *hold sway*, ὃς Συρακόσσαισι ν. Id.*P*.3.70.

3. *hold, consider as* .., σὲ νέμω θεόν S.*El*.150 (lyr.), cf. 598, *Tr*.483, *Aj*.1331 (so in Pass., οὐδέ μοι ἐμμελέως το Πιττάκειον νέμεται *seems* not to me fitly said, Simon.5.9): in Prose, προστάτην νέμειν τινά *register* as one's patron, Isoc.8.53, Hyp.*Fr*.21, Arist.*Pol*.1275^{a}12; ἡγεμόνα ν. τινὰ Agatharch.*Fr.Hist*.17 J.; ἀθλητῶν τοὺς μὴ νενεμημένους ἢ σεσωμασκηκότας *unproved* athletes, Plb.6.47.8.

IV. *call over, recite*, S.*Fr*.144; = ἀναγινώσκω, Hsch.

B. of herdsmen, *pasture, graze* their flocks, abs., ἐπῆλθε νέμων Od.9.233; [χώραν] ἱκανὴν νέμειν τε καὶ ἀροῦν both for *pasture* and tillage, Pl.*R*.373d: c. acc., ὁ μὲν ἵππους νέμων, ὁ δὲ βοῦς Hdt.8.137; μῆλα E.*Cyc*.28, etc.; κτήνη πληγῇ ν. *drive* them *afield* with blows, Pl.*Criti*.109c, cf. Heraclit.11 (Pass.).

2. more freq. in Med., of cattle, *feed, graze*, Il.5.777, 15.631, Od.13.407, Hdt.8.115, etc.: c. acc. loci, *range over*, ὡς λέαινα .. δρύοχα νεμομένα E.*El*.1163 (lyr.); κολοιοὶ ταπεινὰ ν. Pi.*N*.3.82: c. acc. cogn., *feed on*, νέμεαι .. ἄνθεα ποίης Od.9.449; νομάς Hdt.1.78; χλόην E.*Ba*.735; τὰ λευκὰ σήσαμα Ar.*Av*.159; of men, *eat*, S.*Ph*.709 (lyr.).

b. metaph., of fire, *consume, devour*, Il.23.177, Hdt.5.101; also τὸ ψεῦδος .. νέμεται τὴν ψυχήν Plu.2.165a.

c. Medic., abs., of ulcers, *spread*, ἐνέμετο πρόσω Hdt.3.133, cf. Thphr.*HP*9.9.5; of gangrene, prob. in D.S.17.103; of thrush, Asclep.ap.Gal.12.995; ἐπὶ μᾶλλον ν. Aret.*CA*1.9; ἐς τὸ εἴσω ν. ibid.; of a swelling, ὄγκος νεμόμενος Philum.*Ven*.17.1.

II. c. acc. loci, ὄρη νέμειν *graze* the hills [with cattle], X.*Cyr*.3.2.20:—Pass., [τὸ ὄρος] νέμεται αἰξὶ καὶ βουσί Id.*An*.4.6.17.

2. metaph., πυρὶ νέμειν πόλιν *waste* a city by fire, *give* it to the flames, Hdt.6.33:—Pass., πυρὶ χθὼν νέμοιτο *were being devoured, wasted* by fire, Il.2.780; πυρὶ νέμεται .. ἡ φάλαγξ Plu.*Alex*.18. (cf. OHG. *neman* 'take', Avest. *nəmah-* 'loan', Lith. *nuoma* 'rent', 'usury')

νεναμένην· ἠροτριαμένην, Hsch.

νένασμαι, pf. Pass. of ναίω (only poet.); also (in Prose) of νάσσω.

νενασμένω· ἐπιεικῶς, Hsch.

νενέαται, Ion. 3 pl. pf. Pass. of νέω, *to heap*.

νενηφότως, Adv. *soberly*, Thom.Mag.p. 245 R.

νενίηλος [ῐ], ον, *foolish, silly*: or *weak-eyed, purblind*, Call.*Jov*.63, cf. Hsch.

νένιπται, v. νίζω.

νεννάζει· κακολογεῖ, Hsch. (leg. δεννάζει).

νέννος, ὁ, *mother's* or *father's brother, uncle*, Eust.971.26; but; *mother's brother*, Poll.3.22, cf. *IG*12(3).1628 (Thera), cj. in Epigr.ap.Plu.2.1033e; or (in poetry), *mother's father*, Poll.3.16 (v.l. νόννος); cf. νάννας, νίννη, *Inscr.Cret*.2. xii 5.2.

νεόβακχος, ὁ, prob. *newly initiated Bacchanal*, *Sokolowski* 3.90.7 (Callatis, ii B.C.); *worshippers of Zeus Dionysus*, *AJA*66.286 (Phrygia, as adj., μύσται .. νεόβαχχοι).

νενομισμένως, Adv. *in the established manner*, Callistr.*Stat*.6.

νενός· εὐήθης, Hsch.

νένοφεν· νενέφωται, Phot.; v. συννέφω.

νένωμαι, νενωμένος, v. νοέω.

νέξας· τὰ στρώματα, Hsch.

νεοαλδής, ές, = νεαλδής, v.l. for νεοαρδής, Il.21.346, ap.Hsch.

νεοᾰλής, ές, *freshly salted*, τυρός Dsc.2.71; cf. νεαλής.

νεοάλωτος [ᾰ], ον, v.l. for νεάλωτος, Hdt.9.120.

νεοαρδής, ές, *newly, freshly watered*, ἀλωή Il.21.346; cf. νεοαλδής.

νεοαυξής, ές, = νεαύξητος, Hsch. s.v. νεοθρότοις:—also **-αύξητος,** ον, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. νεοαρδέα.

νεοβδαλτος, ον, *newly milked*, γάλα Nic.*Th*.606, Ruf.*Fr*.59, Paul.Aeg.1.72.

νεοβλαστής, ές, = sq., Opp.*H*.1.735

νεοβλαστος, ον, *sprouting afresh*, Simon. in *POxy*.3965 fr.27.16, Thphr.*HP*1.8.5, Nic.*Al*.484.

νεόβλεπτος (cj.), ον, *newly seen*, Hsch. s.v. νεῶπας.

νεοβορος, ον, *lately, newly devoured*, Hsch.

νεοβροχοι· ἔγκυοι, Id.

νεοβρώς, ῶτος, ὁ, ἡ, *having just eaten*, Hp.*Acut*.19.

νεογάλαξ [γᾰ], ακτος, ὁ, ἡ, *just beginning to suck*, Hdn.Gr.1.352.

νεογᾰμής, ές, = νεόγαμος, Phot.

νεογᾰμητή, ἡ, *nova nupta*, *Gloss*.

νεογᾰμος, ον, *newly married*, of husband or wife, Hdt.1.36, 37, D.H.8.56; ν. νύμφη, κόρη, A.*Ag*.1179, E.*Med*.324; ν. λέκτρα ib. 1348.

II. *married early*, Ptol.*Tetr*.183.

νεογενής, ές, *new-born*, A.*Ch*.530, Pl.*Tht*.160e, al., X.*Cyn*.10.23; ποίμνη Antiph.52.4, cf. 1.5.

2. *newly produced*, κηρία Alciphr.3.23.

νεογέννητος, ον, gloss on νεογιλός, Phot.

νεογηλής, ές, acc. sg. νεογηλέα, νεβρόν v.l. for νεοθηλέα in Anacr.51 ap.Sch.Pi.*O*.3.52; fort. νεογιλέα from **νεολῑλής,** ές, = sq.

νεογῑλός, ή, όν, *new-born, young*, σκύλαξ Od.12.86; βρέφος Is.*Fr*.12, Theoc.17.58; ἔριφος Alciphr.1.27; ὀδοὺς ν. one *of the first set* of teeth, Opp.*C*.1.199; βίου χρόνος ν. life *short as childhood*, Luc.*Halc*.3. (In Od. l.c. glossed νεογνῆς, .. νεωστὶ γεννηθείσης by Hsch.; also γάλακτι τρεφομένης by Sch.Od.; spelling and etym. are doubtful, perh. cf. Lith. *žindù* 'suckle'.)

νεογλᾰγής, ές, = νεογάλαξ, πῶλοι Max.517.

II. *newly yielding milk*, μαξοί Nonn.*D*.48.764.

νεογλῠφής, ές, *newly carved*, μηροί Tryph.332.

νεογνός, ή, όν, = νεόγονος, παῖς *h.Cer*.141, cf. *h.Merc*.406, Hdt.2.2, Hp.*Aph*.3.24, A.*Ag*.1163codd. (lyr.), E.*Ion*31: in Att. Prose, X.*Oec*.7.21: freq. of young beasts, ποίμνης νεογνὸν θρέμμα E.*El*.495; τὰ νεογνά X.*Cyn*.5.14, Arist.*PA*665[b]7.

νεογονος, ον, = νεογενής, E.*Ion*1001, *Cyc*.206, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.36.8.

νεογραπτος, ον, *newly painted*, θάλαμος Theoc.18.3.

νεογρᾰφος, ον, *newly written*, ἔρνεα *AP*4.1.55 (Mel.).

νεογυιος, ον, *with young limbs*, φῶτες Pi.*N*.9.24; ἥβα Id.*Fr*.123.9.

νεοδάκρῡτος, ον, *weeping a fresh*, Hsch. s.v. νεοστάλυγες.

νεοδάμαστος [δᾰ], ον, = νεόδμητος, Phot. s.v. νεόδμητον, Sch.Lyc.65.

νεοδᾱμώδης, ες, a Spartan word, *lately made one of the people* (δᾶμος = δῆμος), *newly enfranchised*, δύναται δὲ τὸ ν. ἐλεύθερον ἤδη εἶναι Th.7.58: applied to Helots freed by the state in reward for service in war, Εἵλωσι καὶ ν. καὶ τοῖς περιοίκοις X.*HG*3.3.6, cf. 5.2.24, Myro 1 J.

νεοδάρτης· ἔδεσμά τι ἀβυρτακῶδες, Hsch.

νεοδαρτος, ον, *newly stripped off*, δέρματα Od.4.437, Arist.*Pr*.889[b]10, cf. Od.22.363; ῥινός Epic. in *Arch.Pap*.7.3; ἀσκός Aen.Tact.32.3.

2. *newly flayed*, βόες X.*An*.4.5.14.

νεοδίδακτος [ῐ], ον, of dramas, poems, etc., *newly produced*, διθύραμβοι Luc.*Tim*.46.

νεοδμής, ῆτος, ὁ, ἡ, = sq., *newly tamed*, πῶλος *h.Ap*.231; ν. γάμοι a *newly formed* marriage, E.*Med*.1366.

νεοδμητος (A), ον, (also η, ον, Hsch.) (δαμάω) *newly tamed*: metaph., of young wives, *new-wedded*, κόρη ib. 623; γυναῖκες Q.S.3.405.

2. *newly killed*, E.*Rh*.887 (lyr., v.l. νεόκμητον), Lyc.65.

3. *born of recent defeat*, ἀνάγκη Q.S.5.161.

νεοδμητος (B), Dor. **-δμᾱτος,** ον, (also η, ον, Hsch.) (δέμω) *new-built* Pi.*I*.4(3).62, *IG*14.2508 (Nemausus), App.*Mith*.40.

νεοδορος, ον, = νεόδαρτος I, Thphr.*HP*9.5.3, J.*BJ*3.7.10.

νεοδουπής, ές, *newly fallen* or *dead*, παρθενικαί Nic.*Fr*.74.63.

νεοδρεπής, ές, = sq., Ael.*NA*4.10, Aret.*CA*1.1.

νεοδρεπτος, ον, *fresh-plucked* or *broken*, κλάδοι A.*Supp*.334, cf. Nic.*Th*.863; ν. βωμοί *wreathed with fresh-plucked leaves*, Theoc.26.8.

νεοδρομος, ον, *just having run*, νεοδρόμῳ λαβὼν θήρῃ, i.e. νεοφήρευτον λαβών, Babr.106.15.

νεοδροπος, ον, = νεόδρεπτος, κλάδοι A.*Supp*.354.

νεοεία, ἡ, = νεοίη, Sch.Il.23.604.

νεοειδής, ές, *fresh* or *youthful in form*, Poll.2.10.

νεοεργής, ές, *just made* or *newly wrought*, Hsch.

νεοξευκτος, ον, = νεόζυγος, *newly-married*, *AP*9.514, Nonn.*D*.2.594.

νεοζῠγής, ές, = sq., πῶλος A.*Pr*.1009; νεοζυγέεσσι φαλάροισιν Tryph.155: metaph., νεοζυγὲς ἅρμα Choeril.1.5 νεοζυγέων ὑμεναίων Nonn.*D*.48.237.

νεοζῠγος, ον, *newly-yoked*: metaph., *newly-married*, νύμφη E.*Med*.804.

νεοζυξ, ῠγος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., πῶλος Id.*Fr*.821.

2. metaph., *newly-married*, A.R.4.1191.

νεοηλής, ές, (ἀλέω A) *fresh-ground*, v.l. for νεοθηλής, Nic.*Al*.412.

νεοῆλιξ, ῐκος, ὁ, ἡ, *young in years*, Orph.*H*.87.7.

Νεοήνια, τά, festival of Dionysus, Hsch. (leg. νεοίνια).

νεοφάλαμος· καπνός, Hsch.
νεοθαλής, v. νεοθηλής.
νεοθᾰνής, ές, (θανεῖν) *just dead*, Agath.2.31, Suid.
νεοθαπτος, ον, *newly buried*, Sch.Lyc.1097.
νεόθεν, Adv. *newly, lately*, S.*OC*1447 (lyr.).
II. = νειόθεν, Nic.Al.211, 411.
νεοθηγής, ές, = sq., A.R.3.1388, *APl*.4.124.
νεοθηκτος, ον, *newly whetted*, Plu.*Cic*.19.2, Suid. s.v. νεόσμηκτος.
νεοθηλής, Dor. **θᾱλής,** ές, (θάλλω) *fresh-budding* or *sprouting*, νεοθηλέα ποίην Il.14.347, cf. Hes.*Th*.576; ν. ὕλης *h.Merc*.82.
2. of animals, *new-born*, νεβρός, μόσχος, Anacr.51, *AP*9.274 (Phil.), cf. Gal.4.718.
3. metaph., *fresh*, εὐφροσύνη *h.Hom*.30.13; ν. αὔξεται νικαφορία grows *with youthful vigour*, Pi.*N*.9.48; αἰσχύνα E.*IA*188 (lyr.).
II. (θηλή) *just giving milk*, μαζός Opp.*C*.1.437. [νεοθᾰλής is also cited by Theognost.*Can*.136.]
νεοθηλος, ον, = foreg. II, A.*Eu*.450.
νεοθήξ, ῆγος, Aeol. ᾶγος, ὁ, ἡ, = νεοθηγής, σίδαρος Sapph.119, *AP*7.181 (Andronic.), cf. Archestr.*Fr*.31.
νεοθήρᾱτος, ον, *newly caught*, Gal.14.307.
νεοθήρευτος, ον, = foreg., ἰχθύς Zen.2.14, cf. Aët.12.67.
νεόθηρος, ον, perh. *newly caught*, of Chr. converts *MAMA*6.227 (Apamea).
νεοθλῐβής, ές, = sq., πῶμα *AP*7.457 (Aristo); γλεῦκος Heraclit.*All*.35.
νεοθλιπτος, ον, *newly pressed* or *squeezed*, γλεῦκος Nic.*Al*.299, cf. Dsc.5.32.
νεοθνής, ῆτος, ὁ, ἡ, = νεοθανής, Pl.*Lg*.865e.
νεόθντος, ον, app. *who was to die young*, epigr. in *SEG*36.602 (Maced.).
νεοθρεπτος, ον, *newly grown*, A.R.3.1400, prob. in Diotog.ap.Stob.4.1.96.
II. *fresh-curdled*, of cheese, Hsch.
νεοθριξ, ὁ, ἡ, gen. τριχος, *with young hair*, παρειά Nonn.*D*.3.414.
νεοθρότοις· νεοαυξέσιν, νεωστὶ ὁρμῶσιν, Hsch.
νεοίη, ἡ, Ep. for νεότης, *youthful passion*, νόον νίκησε νεοίη Il.23.604, pl. = ἀφροσύναι Hsch.
νέοικος, ον, *newly housed, a new denizen*, Epich.12.
II. *newly built*, ἕδρα Pi.*O*.5.8.
νεοκάθαρτος [κᾰ], ον, *newly cleaned*, Suid. s.v. νεόσμηκτος.
νεοκαθίδρῡτος, ον, gloss on νεόκτιστος, Hsch.
νεοκαισαρεών, ῶνος, ὁ, (sc. μήν), month at Tira, *IGRom*.4.1665, *IEphes*.614B.7.
νεοκατάγρᾰφος, ον, *newly enlisted*, App.*Hisp*.78.
νεοκατασκεύαστος, ον, *newly made*, Sch.Ar.*V*.646, Sch.A.R.1.775, Sch.S.*Tr*.1277.
νεοκατάστᾰτος, ον, *newly settled*, ἄνθρωποι Th.3.93; βίος D.Chr.30.27.
νεοκατάχριστος, ον, *just smeared*, Dsc.4.43.
νεοκάτοικος, ον, = νέοικος I, Eup.300.
νεοκάττῡτος, ον, *freshly sewn*, Stratt.47.8.
νεοκαυστος, ον, *newly burnt*, Arist.*Pr*.906ᵇ22:—also **-καυτος,** ον, Thphr.*CP*6.17.7; ἱερά *OGI*229.48 (Smyrna, iii B.C.).
νεοκέλᾰδος, ον, *newly* or *youthfully resounding*, χορός B.*fr*.61.2 S.-M.
νεοκένωτος, ον, *newly emptied*, κεράμιον Afric.*Cest*. p. 179 V.
νεοκέντητος, ον, *newly planted*, of vines, Hero *Geom*.23.68.
νεοκηδής, ές, *whose grief is fresh*, θυμός Hes.*Th*.98.
νεοκίνησις [ῑ], εως, ἡ, gloss on νεόχμωσις, Hsch., *EM*600.48.
νεοκλᾰδής, ές, *with new branches*, Hdn.Gr.2.683.
νεοκλωστος, ον, *newly woven*, τελαμών Theoc.24.44; χιτών Nonn.*D*.48.691.
νεοκμής, ῆτος, ὁ, ἡ, *newly made*, Nic.*Th*.707; *newly got, fresh*, ποίας νεοκμῆτας ib.498 (cj.)
νεοκμητος, ον, *just slain*, v.l. for νεόδμητος, E.*Rh*.887 (lyr.).
νεοκονίᾱτος, ον, *newly whitewashed*, τεῖχος Gal.17(1).528.
νεοκοπος, ον, *newly cut out, new*, Eup.20.
νεοκοπτος, ον, (κόπτω) *fresh-chiselled*, μύλη Ar.*V*.648.
νεοκοτος, ον, *new and strange, unheard of*, A.*Pers*.257 (lyr.), Th.803; for the termination cf. ἀλλόκοτος.
νεοκουρος, ον, *newly, shorn*, πρόβατα *PMasp*.141 iii*a*2, al. (vi A.D.).
νεοκράς, ᾶτος, ὁ, ἡ, (κεράννυμι) *newly mixed*, σπονδαί A.*Fr*.323: ν. (sc. οἶνος), ὁ, Eratosth.ap.Ath.11.482b; ν. τις ποιείτω Pl.Com.69.8.
II. metaph., *newly made*, νεοκρᾶτα φίλον κομίσειεν A.*Ch*.344 (anap.).
νεοκρᾶτος, ον, = foreg., Poll.6.24, Hsch.
Νεόκρητες, οἱ, *Cretan recruits*, Plb.5.3.1, al.
νεόκρῑτος, ον, *newly distinguished*, B.7 *Fr*. (p.475 J.).
νεόκροτος, ον, *greeted with fresh applause*, νίκα Id.5.48.
νεόκτητος, ον, *newly gained*, App.*Mith*.16, D.C.49.44.
νεόκτιστος, ον, also η, ον Pi.*N*.9.2:—*newly founded* or *built*, Pi. l.c., *P*.4.206, Hdt.5.24, Th.3.100, Cic.*Att*.6.2.3; *newly created*, LXXWi.11.18:—also **-κτῖτος,** ον, B.16.126, Nonn.*D*.18.294, cj. in A.*fr*.78c.51 R.
νεόκτονος, ον, (κτείνω) *lately* or *just killed*, Pi.*N*.8.30.
νεολαία, ἡ, (λεώς, λαός) *a band of youths, the youth* of a nation, A.*Pers*.669, *Supp*.687; θῆλυς ν., of a band of maidens, Theoc.18.24: as Adj., ν. χεὶρ γυναικῶν E.*Alc*.103.—Dor. word, used by Trag. only in lyr., also in Ar.*Fr*.67 and in late Prose, Luc.*Phal*.1.3, Hld.8.16, Hdn.4.9.4, Alciphr.1.6, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.101 A.
νεολαμπής, ές, *shining anew*, Man.4.510.

νεολεκτος, ον, (λέγω (B)1.2) *newly enlisted, recruit*, Nic.Dam.130.31 J., Jul.*Or*.1.18b, Wilcken *Chr*.469.3 (iv A.D.), Hsch.

νεολεξία, ἡ, *tirocinium*, *Gloss*.

νεόλεκτρος, ον, *newly married*, prob. in A.*fr*.168.20 R.

νεοληπτος, ον, *newly taken* or *subdued*, App.*BC*2.48.

νεολουτος, ον, *just bathed*, Hp.*Superf*.29:—Ep. **νεόλλουτος** *h.Merc*.241.

νεολῠτος, ον, *resolved in a new fashion*, μέλεα *Lyr.Adesp*.112 = *Trag.Adesp*.136 (prob. referring to the pyrrhic metre of the line, but perh. with a play on μέλος 'limb', with ref. to Pentheus; cf. νεόχυτος).

νεολώφητος, ον, *having just left off*, Hsch., Phot.

νέομαι, contr. **νεῦμαι,** Il.18.136: **νείομαι** v.l. in 23.76; 2 and 3 sg. contr. νεῖαι, νεῖται, Od.11.114, 14.152, etc.; 1 pl. νεύμεθα Theoc.18.56, A.R.2.1153; 2 pl. νέεσθε Id.3.306, νεῖσθε E.*Alc*.737; imper. νεῖο *AP*7.47*b* (Leon.); subj. 2 sg. νέηαι Il.1.32; 1 pl. νεώμεθα 2.236; opt. νεοίμην 14.335; inf. νέεσθαι 2.84, al., contr. νεῖσθαι Od.15.88, Pi.*P*.4.247, S.*Ant*.33; part. νεόμενος E.*El*.722 (lyr.), νεύμενος Call.*Hec*.1.1.6, *AP*9.96 (Antip. Thess.): Ep. impf. νεόμην Theoc.25.207, νέοντο Il.5.907:—*go* or *come* (mostly with fut. sense, to which the inf. is the most freq. exception), πάλιν ν. *go back* freq. *return*, πάλιν οἶκόνδε ν. Il.6.189, Od.6.110; οὐ νέοντ' ἄνευ στεφάνων Pi.*N*.4.77; in Hom. always of persons, exc. ποταμοὺς δ' ἔτρεψε νέεσθαι κὰρ ῥόον Il.12.32; ἄνεμοι .. ἔβαν οἶκόνδε νέεσθαι 23.229: metaph., of the path of song, μακρά μοι νεῖσθαι κατ' ἀμαξιτόν Pi.*P*.4.247:—Constr.: mostly folld. by εἰς, πρός, ἐπί c. acc., ἐς πατρίδα γαῖαν Il.18.101; πρὸς δῶμα 14.335; ἐφ' ἡμέτερα Od.15.88; also by ὑπό c. acc., ὑπὸ ζόφον Il.23.51; by ἐπί c. dat., 22.392: c. acc. only, 7.335.—Ep. Verb, rare in Trag. (v. supr): once in early Prose, dub.l. in X.*Cyr*.4.1.11: in late Prose, Dam.*Pr*.81.—The Act. forms νέουσα *h.Cer*.395, Dor.3 pl. fut. νησοῦντι Sophr.101, are corrupt. (From νεσ-ομαι, cf. νόστος, Skt. *násate* 'take as companion'.)

νεομάλακτος [μᾰ], ον, *fresh-kneaded*, Sch.Theoc.4.34.

νεομηνι σελήνῃ, τῇ, at the *new* moon, v.l. in Arat.471.

νεομηνία, ἡ, v. νουμηνία.

νεομήνιος, v. νουμήνιος.

νεομορφοτύπωτος [ῠ], ον, *in a newfangled shape*, Man.4.305.

νεομυστος, ον, *newly initiated*, Orph.*H*.43.10.

νεονυμφος, ον, *newly married*, Sostrat.ap.Stob.4.20.70, *Supp.Epigr*.3.216 (ii/i B.C.), *IG*12(5).472 (Oliaros, i A.D.), Plu.2.310e, f.l. for νεόψηφος in Suet.*Ner*.39.

νεοξαντος, ον, (ξαίνω) *newly carded*, Hp.*Superf*.8.

νεοξεστος, ον, *newly polished* or *carved*, τέχην Tryph.255.

νεοπᾰγής, ές, (πήγνυμι) *newly fixed*: *lately become solid*, ἰλύς Plu.2.602d; σάρξ Gal.18(1).363, Aët.9.36; τυρός Gal.6.768; σύστασις Sor.1.46.

2. *newly built*, τεῖχος J.*BJ*3.7.20.

νεοπᾰθής, ές, = νεοπενθής I, A.*Eu*.514 (lyr.).

νεοπένης, ητος, ὁ, ἡ, *lately become poor*, *Com.Adesp*.1087 (v.l. **-πεινής,** glossed ὁ νεωστὶ πεινῶν).

νεοπενθής, ές, *in new sorrow, fresh-mourning*, νεοπενθέα θυμὸν ἔχουσαι Od.11.39.

II. Pass., *lately mourned*, νεοπενθὴς ᾤχετ' ἐς Ἅιδα *IG*12(7).447.6 (Amorgos), cf. 14.1663.

νεοπέπειρος, ον, *just ripe*, Phot.

νεοπεπτος, ον, (πέσσω) *newly baked*, ἄρτοι Aret.*CA*2.3.

νεοπευθής, ές, *late-learnt*, prob. for νεοπαθῆ, Hsch., for νεοπεφθῆ, Phot.

νεοπηγής, ές, *lately built* or *made*, Ῥώμη *AP*9.808 (Cyrus); γυῖα Orac.ap.Eus.*PE*4.9:—also **-πηκτος,** ον, *fresh-curdled*, τυρός Batr.38; *newly burnt*, κεραμίς Hp.*Mul*.2.206; *newly built*, θάλαμοι Hld.6.11.

νεοπηθής· αἰχμάλωτος, Hsch. (-θείς cod.).

νεόπιστος, ον, *newly believing*, Swoboda *Denkmäler*61 (Vasada).

νεοπλαστής, ές, *newly formed*, σάρξ Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.20.

νεοπλεκής, ές, *new-plaited*, κάλαθος Nic.*Al*.96:—also **-πλεκτος,** ον, σπυρίδες Id.*Fr*.74.21.

νεοπλουτοπόνηρος, ον, *wicked from new-gotten wealth*, Cratin.208.

νεοπλουτος, ον, *newly become rich*, opp. ἀρχαιόπλουτος (q.v.): hence, *vainglorious, upstart*, D.17. 23, cf. Arg.D.17, Arist.*Rh*.1387[a]23; οἰκέτης ν. Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.20; ἀπελεύθερος ν. Plu.2.634c; ν. δεῖπνα Id.*Luc*.40: hence, by a comic metaph., ν. τρύξ, of a low *upstart*, Ar.*V*.1309.

νεοπλῠνής, ές, = sq., Poll.1.25.

νεοπλῠτος, ον, *newly washen*, νεόπλυτα εἵματ' ἔχοντες Od.6.64, cf. Hdt.2.37, *Mus.Belg*.16.71 (Athens, ii A.D.), v.l. in Anacr.21.6.

νεοπνευστος, ον, (πνέω) *newly revived*, Nonn.*D*.25.550.

νεοποδες, οἱ, *young offshoots of vines*, *Gp*.4.3.6.

νεοποιέω, *renovate, make young again*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.41.8, Arg.E.*Med*.

2. = νεάω, Poll.1.221.

II. (νεώς) = νεωποιέω (q.v.).

νεοποίης, = νεωποίης (q.v.).

νεοποίητος, ον, *newly made, renewed*, Id.9.18.

νεοποίκῖλος, ον, gloss on νεοσίγαλος, Sch.Pi.*O*.3.8:—also **-ποίκιλτος,** ον, ibid.

νεοποιός, ὁ, *one who ploughs up fallow lands*, Poll.1.221.

νεοποιός, v. νεωποιός.

νεοποκος, ον, *newly shorn*, μαλλός S.*OC*475.

νεοπολις, εως, ἡ, *new city*, of Abdera, Pi.*Pae*.2.28.

νεοπολίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *newly enfranchised citizen*, Arist.*Ath*.21.4, D.S.14.7, Ath.4.138a, App.*BC*1.49:—fem. **-πολῖτις,** ιδος, as Adj., ν. πόλεις ib. 76.

2. Νεοπο λίτης, v. Νεάπολις.

νεοοπος, ον, perh. *uttering new things*, *Trag.Adesp*.654.18 K.-S.

νεοπότιστος, ον, *newly watered*, Hsch.s.v. νεοαρδέα.

νεοποτος, ον, (πίνω) *having lately drunk*, Hp.*Acut*.65.

νεοπρᾱγέω, = καινοτομέω, Hdn.*Epim*.63.

νεοπρεπής, ές, (πρέπω) *befitting the young, youthful*, λόγος Pl.*Lg*.892d.

2. *like a youth, extravagant*, ν. καὶ περίεργος, opp. εὐτελὴς καὶ ἀφελής, Plu.*TG*2, cf. 2.334c (Comp.).

νεοπριστος, ον, (πρίω) *fresh-sawn*, ἐλέφας Od.8.404.

Νεοπτόλεμος, ὁ, surname of Pyrrhus, son of Achilles, *New-warrior*, because he *came late to Troy*, Il.19.327, Od.11.506: [scanned as quadrisyll. Νεοπτ-, Pi.*N*.7.35, S.*Ph*.4, 241, E.*Andr*.14, *Tr*.1126]:—Adj. **Νεοπτολέμειος,** ον, τίσις Paus.4.17.4.

νεόπτολις, εως, ἡ, poet. for νεόπολις, πόλις ν. *new-founded* city, A.*Eu*.687.

νεόπτορθής, ές, *with new branches*, Hdn.Gr.1.79:—also **-πτορθος,** ον, as etym.

νεόπτραι· υἱῶν θυγατέρες, Hsch.

νεόπῠρίητος, ον, *just come out of a vapour-bath*, Hp.*Superf*.29, *Nat.Mul*.6.

νέοργος, ον, (ὀργάω) *freshened, invigorated*, γῆ Thphr.*CP*3.13.3 (Sup.).

νεορρᾰγής, ές, (ῥήγνυμι) *newly rent* or *burst*, Aret.*SD*2.9.

νεορραντος, ον, (ῥαίνω) *newly sprinkled*, ν. ξίφος a *fresh-reeking* sword, S.*Aj*.30, 828; δάκρυα ν. *newly shed*, Aristid.*Or*.24(44).44.

νεορρᾰφής, ές, (ῥάπτω) *newly sewn*, Longus4.14.

νεορρῠτος, ον, (ῥέω) *fresh-flowing*, πηγαὶ γάλακτος S.*El*.894; δάκρυα Νυμφᾶν Tim.*Fr*.7; κάλλεα κηροῦ *AP*9.363.15 (Mel.); αἷμα Nonn.*D*.43.134.

νεορρῡτος, ον, (ἐρύω A) *newly drawn*, ξίφος A.*Ag*.1351.

νεορρύφητος [ῠ], ον, *having lately taken liquid nourishment*, Hp.*Acut*.65.

νέορτος, ον, (ὄρνυμι) *newly arisen*, τί δ᾽ ἐστίν, ὦ παῖ Λαΐου, ν. αὖ*;* S.*OC*1507; of persons, *new*, ἁ ν. ἅδε νύμφα Id.*Tr*.894 (lyr.); also, *youthful* (expld. by ἔφηβος, Phot.), τὰν ν. Ἑρμιόναν S.*Fr*.872 (lyr.).

νέος, νέα, Ion. νέη, νέον; Ion. **νεῖος** (q.v.): [fem. νέας as monosyll., A.*Th*.327 (lyr.); contr. fem. νῆ Xenoph.42 (= Ar.*Fr*.9), Eugaeon(?) 1]:

1. *young, youthful* (of children, youths, and of men at least as old as 30, v. X.*Mem*.1.2.35), ν. πάϊς Od.4.665; κοῦροι ν. Il.13.95; ν. ἀνήρ 23.589: alone, νέοι *youths*, 1.463, Hes.*Sc*.281, etc.: later mostly with Art., οἱ νέοι Ar.*Nu*.1059, etc.: prov., ὁ ν. ἔσται ν. 'boys will be boys', Lib.*Ep*.910.3; οἱ ν., corporately organized, *SIG*831.8 (Pergam., ii A.D.), etc.; opp. ἔφηβοι, παῖδες, ib. 589.38 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.): opp. γέρων, ἠμὲν νέοι ἠδὲ γέροντες Il.2.789, etc.; ἢ ν. ἠὲ παλαιός 14.108, cf. Od.1.395, etc.; opp. γεραίτερος, 3.24; opp. προγενέστερος, 2.29; opp. γεραιός, X.*Lac*.1.7; εὐθὺς ἐκ νέου ἐθίζειν from *youth upwards*, Pl.*Grg*.510d, etc.; ἐκ νέων παίδων Id.*Lg*.887d; ἐκ νέων ἐθίζεσθαι Arist.*EN*1103[b]24; ἐκ νέας (sc. ψυχῆς) Pl.*R*.409a; τὸ ν., = νεότης, *youth* (in the abstract), S.*OC*1229 (lyr.), E.*Ion*545: also in concrete sense, τὸ ν. ἅπαν all *young creatures*, Pl.*Lg*.653d; οὐ δύναται τὸ ν. ἡσυχάζειν Arist.*Pol*.1340[b]29; σκιρτητικὸν τὸ ν. Corn.*ND*20; also, of *minors*, νέου ὄντος ἔτι Th.1.107; cf. νεώτερος, w. pr. n., to distinguish generations, εὐτυχῶς Ἡσυχίῳ νέῳ *SEG*30.1785 (iv A.D.).

b. rarely of animals and plants, ὄρπηκες, ἔρνος, Il.21.38, Od.6.163; οἱ ν. τῶν νεβρῶν X.*Cyn*.9.8.

2. *suited to a youth, youthful*, ἄεθλοι Pi.*O*.2.43; ν. θράσος A.*Pers*.744 (troch.); ν. θροντίς *youthful* spirits, E.*Med*.48; νέαις ταῖς διανοίαις χρωμένους Lys.24.16; of persons, ἄφρων νέος τε E.*IA*489, cf. Pl.*R*.378a; ν. τε καὶ ὀξύς Id.*Grg*.463e (but διαφέρει οὐδὲν ν. τὴν ἡλικίαν ἢ τὸ ἦθος νεαρός Arist.*EN*1095[a]6).

II. *new fresh*, ν. θάλαμος Il.17.36; ν. ἄλγος 6.462; νέῳ .. κόλλοπι Od.21.407 (this sense elsewh. in Hom. only in Adv. νέον, v. infr.); λίνον Alc.15 (dub.); πόνοι .. νέοι παλαιοῖσι συμμιγεῖς κακοῖς A.*Th*.740 (lyr.), etc.; οἶνος ν. Ar.*Pax*916; ἐν τοῖς μουσικοῖς τὰ ν. [μέλη] εὐδοκιμεῖ X.*Cyr*.1.6.38; ἡ ν. (sc. σελήνη) the *new* moon, esp. in phrase ἕνη καὶ νέα, v. ἕνος 2; but μηνὸς τῇ ν. (sc. ἡμέρᾳ) *on the first day* of the month, Pl.*Lg*.849b; ν. ἦμαρ A.R.4.1479: in this sense rarely of persons, ὁ ν. ταγὸς μακάρων A.*Pr*.96 (anap.), cf. Ar.*Pl*.960; οἱ ν. θεοί A.*Eu*.721; cf. νεώτερος, w. name of a god, as title of imperial family, Μάγνητες, θεὸν θεοῦ υἱὸν Τίτον Καίσαρα νέον Ἀπόλλωνα εὐεργέτηνν *SEG*23.450; Δομετίαν νέαν Ἥραν τὴν γυναῖκα τοῦ Σεβαστοῦ *IStraton*.1008; w. other celebrated names in honorific inscriptions, Ἰούλιον Νικάνορα νέον Ὅμηρον καὶ νέον Θεμιστοκλέα *IG*2.3788 (Augustus), etc.

b. Νεος Σεβαστός, a month in Egypt, = Hathyr, named in honour of Tiberius, *PTeb*.561 (A.D. 14), *BGU*1.4 (iii A.D.).

2. of events, etc., *new*, with collat. notion of *unexpected, strange, untoward, evil*, τί ν.*;* Id.*Ag*.85 (anap.); προσδοκῶ τι γὰρ ν. E.*Supp*.99; μῶν τι βουλεύῃ ν.*;* S.*Ph*.1229, cf. 554, E.*Hipp*.794, *Ba*.362. Th.5.50, etc.: ἀπροσδοκήτους καὶ ν. λόγους A.*Supp*.712; καινὰ ν. τ᾽ ἄχη Id.*Pers*.665 (lyr.): this sense is more common in Comp., v. νεώτερος.

III. neut. νέον as Adv. of Time, *lately, just now*, opp. both to distant past and present, παῖδα ν. γεγαῶτα Od.19.400, cf. Il.3.394; ν. κρατεῖν A.*Pr*.35, 955, etc.: also used Adverbially with the Art., καὶ τὸ πάλαι (v.l. παλαιόν) καὶ τὸ ν. Hdt.9.26: in Prose νεωστί (q.v.): rarely Comp. Adv. νεωτέρως, Pl.*Lg*.907c: Sup. νεώτατα *most recently*, Th.1.7; also ἐκ νέας, Ion. αὖτις ἐκ νέης, *anew, afresh*, Hdt.1.60, 5.116, ἐ[ς] νέω app. for ἐκ νέου *anew*, *SEG*9.72.127 (Cyrene, iv B.C.), v.l. in Theoc.15.143.

IV. the degrees of Comp. are νεώτερος, νεώτατος, v. νεώτερος: νεαίτερος is corrupt for νεαίρετος in A.*Fr*.330. (νέϝος (in νεϝόστατος, q.v. Νεϝόπολις *IPamph*. p.201 no.17), cf. Skt. *nánas*, Lat. *novus*, etc.), Myc. *ne-wo*.

νεός (sc. γῆ), v. νειός.

νεός, Ion. gen. of ναῦς.

νεοσίγᾰλος [ῑ], ον, (σιγαλόεις) *new and sparkling, with all the gloss on*, metaph., τρόπος Pi.*O*.3.4.

νεοσκᾰφής, ές, *newly dug*, Lyc.1097, Sch.E.*Ph*.1664.

νεοσκύλευτος [ῡ], ον, *newly taken as booty*, ἔντεα *AP*7.430 (Diosc.).

νεοσμηκτος, ον, (σμήχω) *newly cleaned*, θώρηκες Il.13.342; μάχαιρα Euph.132; κάλαμος *AP*6.227 (Crin.); χαλκός Plu.*Aem*.32.

νεοσπᾰδής, ές, (σπάω) = νεοσπάς, ν. ξίφος *newly drawn from a wound, bloody*, A.*Eu*.42.

νεοσπάρακτος [ᾰ], ον, *newly torn*, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.344.

νεοσπάς, άδος, ὁ, ἡ, *newly torn away, fresh-plucked*, θαλλοί S.*Ant*.1201, cf. *Fr*.502.

νεοσπειστος, ον, *newly poured as an offering*, f.l. in Nonn.*D*.19.177.

νεοσπορος, ον, *newly sown*, κῦμα A.*Eu*.659.

νεοσσεία, ἡ, only in Att. form **νεοττεία,** *nest-building*, Arist.*HA*560[b]23.

II. = ἐκλέπισις, Suid.

νεοσσευσις, Att. **νεόττ-,** εως, ἡ, = foreg.1, Arist.*HA*559[a]3 (pl.).

νεοσσεύω, Att. **νεοττ-,** Ion. and Hellenistic **νοσσεύω,** *hatch*, ἐνεόττευσεν γένος Ar.*Av*.699.

2. *build a nest*, Arist.*HA*559ᵃ4, etc.; μελιττῶν ἐν τῷ στήθει τοῦ λέοντος νενοσσευκότων J.*AJ*5.8.6: metaph., [σοφία] θεμέλιον αἰῶνος ἐνόσσευσε LXXSi.1.15:—Pass., ὅσα ἦν νενοσσευμένα ὀρνίθων γένεα as many as *had their nests*, Hdt.1.159.

νεοσσιά, Ion. **-ιή,** Att. **νεοττιά,** later **νοσσιά,** Ion. **-ιή,** ἡ, *nest of young birds* Id.3.111, Ar.*Av*.642, Pl.*R*.548a, Thphr.*CP*4.5.7 (in the form νοσσιῶν); νεοττιὰς ποιεῖσθαι, νεοττιὰν ποιεῖν, Arist.*HA*13ᵇ6, 618ᵃ8.

2. *brood of young birds*, Lycurg.132, Dsc.*Eup*.1.21, Ev.Luc.13.34; ν. χελιδόνων Men.*Pk*.278: metaph., ν. τέκνων *Com.Adesp*.873 (= *Trag.Adesp*.189).

3. *lair*, ἐφ' ἧς ἀλώπηξ νοσσιὴν πεποίηται Herod.7.72.

4. *beehive*, LXX4Ma.14.19.

νεοσσίον, Att. **νεοττ-** (later **νοσσίον** Lyr. in *Philol*.80.336), τό, Dim. of νεοσσός, *nestling, chick*, Arist.*HA*536ᵃ30: metaph., τοῦ πατρὸς ν. 'chip of the old block', Ar.*Av*.767, cf. Thphr.*Char*.2.6.

2. *yolk* of an egg, Men.42 (prob.), Diph.121, Hsch.

νεοσσίς, Att. **νεοττ-,** later **νοσσίς,** ίδος, ἡ, = foreg.1, Arist.*HA*559ᵇ23; Παφίης νοσσίς, of a *girl*, *AP*9.567 (Antip.): freq. as pr. n. in Com.

2. νοσσίδες, αἱ, name of a kind of *shoe*, Herod.7.57.

νεοσσοκόμος, Att. **νεοττ-,** ον, *rearing chickens*, καλιή *AP*7.210 (Antip.).

νεοσσοποιέω, later **νοσσο-,** = νεοσσεύω, LXXIs.13.22:—also in Med., Aesop.5: metaph., ταῦτα (sc. πλοῦτος καὶ πολυτέλεια) **ἐν** τοῖς βίοις -ποιεῖται Longin.44.7.

νεοσσοποιία, Att. **νεοττ-,** ἡ, *hatching*, Dsc.2.56.

νεοσσοπῶλις, ιδος, ἡ, *seller of young birds*, Herod.6.99 (prob. νοσσο-).

νεοσσός, Att. **νεοττ-,** ὁ, (νέος) *young bird, nestling, chick*, Il.2.311, 9.323, S.*Ant*.425, Ar.*Av*.835, Ev.Luc.2.24, etc.; ἀπτῆνες ν. Plu.2.48a.

2. *any young animal*, as a young crocodile, Hdt.2.68; of young children, A.*Ch*.256, 501, E.*Alc*.403 (lyr.), al., Pl.*Lg*.776a: fem., ἦν νεοττὸς καὶ νέα (sc. Lais) Epicr.3.15: in pl., *young bees*, X.*Oec*.7.34, Arist.*HA*624ᵃ22; Ἄρεως ν., of the cock, Ar.*Av*.835 (also ironically, of a person, Pl.Com.104): collective, ἵππου ν. the horse's *brood*, A.*Ag*.825.

3. *yolk* of an egg, Arist.*HA*565ᵃ3, Orac.ap.Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.344; cf. νεοττίον.—The disyll. form **νοσσός** is cited in *AB*109 from A.*Fr*.113 and occurs in S.*Oxy*.2081(*b*) *Fr*.3: this and cogn. forms (commonly found in later Gr.) are condemned as ἀδόκιμα by Phryn.182.

νεοσσοτροφεῖον, Att. **νεοττ-,** τό, *chicken-coop*, Colum.8.15. **-τροφέω,** Att. **νεοττ-,** later **νοσσ-,** *rear young birds*, *AP*9.346 (Leon. Alex.):—Pass., *to be reared as in the nest*, of a child, Ar.*Nu*.999, cf. Ph.2.200.

νεοσσοτροφία, Att. **νεοττ-,** *rearing of young birds*, M.Ant.9.9 (pl.), *Gp*.14.7.14, Al.*Jb*.39.16.

νεόσσῠτος, ον, = νέορτος, Hsch.; ιχώρ Nonn.*D*.29.268; ὄγκος ἀνίης ib.4.10.

νεόστᾰθής, ές, (ἵστημι) *newly settled*, δῆμος Plu.2.321d.

νεόστάλυξ, ῠγος, ὁ, ἡ, = νεοδάκρυτος, Hsch.

νεόστᾰσίη, dub.l. in A.R.3.76 (leg. ἐνεο-), cf. Hsch.

νεόστατος, Cypr. νεϝόστατος = νεώτατος, *latest, last*, τᾶν ἐπαγομενᾶν ν. *Inscr.Cypr*.134 H.

νεόστεπτος, ον, *fresh-crowned*, Opp.*H*.1.198.

νεόστεφής, ές, = foreg., *BMus.Inscr*.1143 (ii/iii A.D.).

II. = νεόκρατος, Hsch.; cf. ἐπιστεφής.

νεόστράτευτος [ᾰ], ον, *recruit*, App.*BC*2.74.

νεόστρᾰτος, ον, = foreg., τείρων (Lat. *tiro*) *PMon*.2.2 (vi A.D.).

νεόστροφος, ον, *newly twisted*, νευρή Il.15.469.

νεόσύλλεκτος, ον, = sq., D.H.8.13, 11.23, J.*BJ*1.17.1, Plu.*Caes*.25.

νεόσύλλογος, ον, *newly collected*, i.e. *incurred*, ἔρανοι Hyp.*Ath*.11; *newly levied*, στρατόπεδα Plb.3.70.10, cf. Polyaen.3.11.8.

νεόσύστᾰτος, ον, *recently formed*, i.e. *recent*, of disease, Critoap.Gal.12.830; *sudden*, κατάρρους Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.17.2.

II. *having newly joined a sect, proselyte*, J.*BJ*2.8.9.

νεόσφᾰγής, ές, *fresh-slaughtered*, S.*Tr*.1130, *Aj*.898, E.*Hec*.894; νεοσφαγῆ που τόνδε προσλεύσσων φόνον S.*Aj*.546, κεφαλή Plu.*Cam*.31.4.

νεόσφάδᾳστος [σφᾰ, ον, *newly struggling*, Id.*Fr*.349.

νεόσφακτος, ον, *newly shed*, ν. αἷμα Arist.*HA*581ᵇ2.

νεόσφάξ, άγος, ὁ, ἡ, *newly slaughtered*, Nic.*Fr*.68.1.

νεόσχῐδής, ές, *just split* or *cloven*, ὄρος Nonn.*D*.45.307.

νεότᾱτεύω, *to be a member of a* νεότας (v. νεότης III), *Inscr.Cret*.4.164 (iii B.C.).

νεότᾰφής, ές, of a *newly-built tomb*, Sch.Lyc.1097 (ed. Bachm.).

νεότελής, ές, *newly initiated*, Pl.*Phdr*.250e (glossed νεωστὶ τετελεσμένος Tim.*Lex*., ν. τετελειωμένος Phot., Suid.), Luc.*DMeretr*.11.2; ψυχή Him.*Or*.14.12; ἦθος Id.*Ecl*.10.6.

νεότερπής, ές, *new and charming*, Opp.*H*.3.352, etc.: neut. as Adv., *with new delight*, Id.*C*.2.584.

νεότευκτος, ον, *newly wrought*, κασσίτερος Il.21.592; εἰκών *Epigr.Gr*.311 (Smyrna).

νεότευχής, ές, = foreg., δίφροι Il.5.194; μοῦσα Tim.*Pers*.216; κισσύβιον Theoc.1.28.

νεότης, Dor. **-τας,** ητος, ἡ, (νέος) *youth*, ἐκ νεότητος .. ἐς γῆρας Il.14.86, cf. Ev.Marc.10.20, etc.; ἀτέμβονται νεότητος Il.23.445; ἐρατὴν γὰρ ἀπωλέσαμεν νεότητα, i.e. we died young, Simon.89, cf. E.*HF*637 (lyr.), *Fr*.149; ἐν νεότατι, ἐπὶ νεότητος, in one's *youth*, Sapph.*Supp*.12.3, Ar.*V*.1199, cf. *Ach*.214: in pl., αἱ ν. ἄφρονες *AP*9.359 (Posidipp. or Pl.Com. or Crates); αἱ ν. ῥωμαλέαι ib.360 (Metrod.).

2. *youthful spirit, impetuosity*, Hdt.7.13: in bad sense, *youthful folly, insolence*, ἀκολασίᾳ καὶ ν. Pl.*Ap*.26e; ν. καὶ ἄνοια And.2.7.

II. collective, = νεολαία, *body of youth*, esp. of military or athletic age, Pi.*I*.8(7).75, Hdt.4.3, 9.12, Th.2.8, 20, etc.

III. in Crete, **νεότας,** ἁ, acc. νεότα, gen. νεότας, *board of officials representing the* νέοι (cf. νέος I. 1), *GDI*5012.6, *SIG*525.9 (Gortyn iii B.C.), also, *body of* νέοι at Tanagra, poet. in *IG*7.581 (*Hermes*72.233; i A.D., ἐν νεότᾳ).

νεοτήσιος, ον, *youthful*, ὥρη Ps.-Phoc.213; σκίρτημα Antipho Soph.49.

νεότμητος, Dor. **-τμᾱτος,** ον, *newly cut off, divided*, Pl.*Ti*.80d, Theoc.7.134, A.R.3.857, Dsc.2.70.

νεότοκος, ον, *new-born*: metaph., *fresh, recent*, πάθος Aret.*CD*1.5.

II. parox. νεοτόκος, ον, Act., *having just brought forth*, E.*Ba*.701, Aret.*CA*2.3; λύκαινα νεοτόκος σπαργῶσα τοὺς μαστούς D.H.1.79, Plu.2.320d.

νεότομος, ον, *fresh-cut*, ὄνυχος ἄλοκι νεοτόμῳ A.*Ch*.25 (lyr.); ν. πλήγματα *newly inflicted*, S.*Ant*.1283.

II. *freshly cut off*, ἕλιξ E.*Ba*.1170 (lyr.).

νεότρεφής, ές, *newly reared*, κόροι Id.*Heracl*.92 (lyr.), cf. Nonn.*D*.10.178.

νεότρητος, ον, = νεότρωτος, *fresh*, τραύματα interpol. in Dsc.1.106.

νεότρῐβής, ές, *newly threshed*, πυροῖο ἄχθος Ps.-Phoc.167.

2. *freshly extracted*, ἔλαιον Sor.1.46, al.

νεότροφος, ον, = νεοτρεφής, A.*Ag*.724 (lyr.), Cratin.326.

νεότρωτος, ον, (τιτρώσκω) *lately wounded* or *hurt*, Hp.*Fract*.28; ν. ἕλκη, τὰ ν. τῶν ἑλκῶν, *fresh* sores, Id.*Liqu*.4, Dsc.4.114 (v.l.), cf. Gal.10.257.

νεοττεία, etc., v. νεοσσ-.

νεότῡρος, ὁ, *new cheese*, Alex.Trall.*Febr*.4.

νεουργέω, *invent new things*, f.l. in Alciphr.3.51.

νεουργής, ές, = sq., Plu.*Aem*.5, Alciphr.3.57, Jul.*Or*.2.71c.

νεουργός (A), όν, *new made, new*, ἱμάτιον Pl.*R*.495e; φοινικίδες Plu.*Aem*.18.

νεουργός (B), ὁ, (ναῦς) *shipbuilder*, Poll.1.84.

νεούτᾰτος, ον, (οὐτάω) *lately wounded*, ἄλλον .. νεούτατον, ἄλλον ἄουτον Il.18.536, cf. 13.539, Hes.*Sc*.253.

νεούτητος, ον, = foreg., Nonn.*D*.17.351, al.

νεοΰφαντος [ῠ], ον, *newly woven*, Eust.1572.4.

νεοφάντης, ου, ὁ, *newly initiated*, μύστης Orph.*H*.4.9.

νεοφᾰτος, ον, *lately slain*, Hsch.

νεοφεγγής, ές, *shinning anew*, μήνη, αἴγλη, Man.2.489, Nonn.*D*.22.350.

νεοφθαρτος, ον, *newly ruined* or *killed*, Hsch. s.v. νεόφθιτος.

νεοφθίμενος [ῐ], η, ον, = foreg., Nonn.*D*.25.274, al.

νεοφθῐτος, ον, = foreg., *Trag.Adesp*.240.

2. *newly violated*, Hsch.

νεοφοιτος, ον, *having just arrived*, *newcomer*, Coluth.390.

II. Pass., *newly trodden*, ἠέρα *AP*7.699.

νεοφονος, ον, *lately killed*: ν. αἷμα *fresh-shed*, E.*El*.1172.

νεοφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, [φρήν] *childish in spirit*, dub.l. in Panyas.12.11 (leg. ἐνεό-): freq. as pr. n.

νεοφῠής, ές, *new-grown, shooting up anew*, Poll.1, 231.

νεοφύρᾱτος [ῡ], ον, *newly kneaded*, Sch.Theoc.4.34.

νεοφῠτεῖον, τό, *young plantation, nursery-ground, Gloss*., ἀμπελικὸν ν. *PHamb*.68.23 (vi A.D., -ιον pap.).

νεοφῠτος, ον, *newly planted*, Ar.*Fr*.828; ἀμπελών *PCair.Zen*.236.4 (iii B.C.); κτῆμα *POxy*.909.16 (iii A.D.): neut. pl. νεόφυτα, τά, *young plants*, LXXPs.143(144).12, cf. *PRyl*.138.9 (i A.D.; νεώ- Pap.), etc.

II. metaph., *new convert, neophyte*, 1Ep.Ti.3.6.

νεοφώτιστος, ον, *newly enlightened*, i.e. *newly baptized*, *SEG*4.20 (Syracuse), 8.45.5 (Scythopolis, iv/v A.D.), *BCH*suppl. 8 no.123 (Thessalonica, iv A.D.).

νεοχάρακτος, [χᾰ], ον, *newly imprinted*, ἴχνος S.*Aj*.6.

νεοχμέω, = νεοχμόω, in Pass., Procop.*Arc*.30 codd., Suid. s.v. νεοχμός.

νεοχμία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, = νεόχμωσις, Hsch.

νεοχμίζω, = νεοχμόω, Id. (Pass.).

νεοχμός, όν, = νέος, *new*, always of things (exc. S.*Ant*.156 (anap.)), μέλος ν. ἄρχε Alcm.1; νεοχμοῖς δὲ δὴ νόμοις Ζεὺς .. κρατύνει A.*Pr*.150 (lyr.); κακόν Id.*Pers*.693, E.*Hipp*.866 (lyr.); τί φροιμιάζῃ ν.*;* Id.*IT*1162, cf. *Tr*.260 (lyr.); μῦθοι ib.231 (anap.): rare in Com. (only in lyr.), ν. ἄθυρμα Cratin.145, A.*fr*.78c.50 R. (satyrplay); τέρας Ar.*Ra*.1372, *Th*.701: also in Ion. (never in Att.) Prose, *fresh*, ν. ποιέειν τὸ φάρμακον Hp.*Mul*.2.133. Adv. -μῶς ib.1.16.

II. *drastic*, ν. τι ποιέειν, i.e. mutiny, Hdt.9.99, 104; οὐδενὶ ν. ἀρεσκόμενος D.C.38.3. [νεὄχμ-, A.*Pers*. l.c., E.*Tr*.231, *Ba*.216, etc.]

νεοχμόω, *make innovations*, esp. political, mostly with neut. Pron. or Adj., μηδὲν ἄλλο ν. κατά τινας Hdt.4.201, cf. 5.19; πολλὰ ἐνεόχμωσε *caused* many *changes*, Th.1.12, cf. D.H.1.89, 5.74.

II. *inaugurate*, ἅπερ αὐτὸς νεοχμοῖ Arist.*Mu*.401ᵃ13.

2. Medic., *produce a complication*, Lycusap.Orib.8.26.2.

νεοχμωσις, εως, ἡ, *innovation*, Hsch.: in pl., *strange phenomena*, Arist.*Mu*.397ᵃ20.

2. *renovation*, δυνάμιος Aret.*CA*2.3; *renewal*, ἐπιπλασμάτων ib.1.10.

νεόχρηστος, ον, dub. in Diotog.ap.Stob.4.1.96 (leg. νεόθρεπτα). **-χριστος,** ον, *newly plastered*, D.S.38.4, App.*BC*1.74.

νεόχρύσεος [ῠ], ον, *new and golden*, Philod.Scarph.123.

νεόχῠτος, ον, (χέω) *flowing in new fashion*, ν. μέλεα v.l. for νεόλυτα (q.v.) in *Lyr.Adesp*.112 (= *Trag.Adesp*.136).

νεόχωτος, ον, (χώννυμι) *newly heaped up*, ἠρίον *IG*12(2).489.9 (Lesbos).

νεόψηφος, ον, *calculated in a fresh way*, prob. for νεόνυμφον in Suet.*Ner*.39.

νεόω, (νέος) *renovate, change*, νέωσον αἶνον A.*Supp*.534 (lyr.):—Med., τάφους ἐνεώσατο *had* them *restored*, *IG*14.1721:—Pass., Hsch.

2. = νεάω, Poll.1.221: c. acc. cogn., νεώσατε ἑαυτοῖς νεώματα LXXJe.4.3.

II. *restore* a MS. reading in a corrupt passage, Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1012.26.

νέπετος, ὁ, = καλαμίνθη, Lat. word in Gal.14.43; cf. νέπιτα· ἡ καλαμίνθη, Hsch. (Lat. *nepeta*.)

νέπους, ποδος, ὁ, once in Hom. in pl., νέποδες καλῆς Ἁλοσύδνης, of seals, prob. *children* of H., Od.4.404, cf. Eust.1502.36: so in later Poets, ἀθάνατοι δὲ καλεῦνται ἑοὶ νέποδες Theoc.17.25; γοργοφόνοι νέποδες Cleon Sic.ap.*EM*389.28; ὁ Κεῖος Ὑλλίχου νέπους Call.*Fr*.222 Pf., pl., id.*Fr*.66, 186, cf. A.R.4.1745: also expld. from νε- (for νη- privat.), πούς, *the footless ones*, Apionap.Apollon.*Lex*., and from νέω (A), = νηξί-ποδες, *web-footed*, ibid., *Et.Gud*.405.49: hence in later Poets, of *fish*, θαλασσαίων μυνδότεροι νεπόδων Call.*Fr*.533, where sense is ambiguous, cf. Nic.*Al*.468, 485, *AP*6.11 (Satyr.), 11.60 (Paul. Sil.); ἕκαστά τε φῦλα νεπούδων is f.l. in *h.Ap*.78.

νέρθε, νέρθεν, v. ἔνερθε.

Νερουαίδεια, τά, festival in honour of Nerva, *IG*5(1).667 (Sparta, *c*.A.D. 97).

νέρτατος, η, ον, = ἐνέρτατος, *lowest*, Hsch.

νερτέριος, α, ον, *underground*, Orph.*A*.1372, *AP*9.459, etc.; οἱ ν. ib.7.601 (Jul. Aeg.).

νερτεροδρόμος, ὁ, *courier of the dead*, Luc.*Peregr*.41.

νερτερομορφος, ον, *shaped like the dead*, Man.4.555.

νέρτερος, α, ον, also ος, ον E.*Ph*.1020 (lyr.):—= ἐνέρτερος, *lower, nether*, Comp. without Posit. in use (cf. νέρθε, ἔνερθε), νερτέρᾳ προσήμενος κώπῃ A.*Ag*.1617; τὰ δ' ὑπέρτερα νέρτερα θήσει Ar.*Lys*.772.

2. mostly as Posit., *belonging to the lower world*, ἡ ν. θεός S.*OC*1548; ν. θεοί A.*Pers*.622, S.*Ant*.602 (lyr.), etc.; νέρτεροι alone, *the dead*, A.*Pers*.619, etc.; ν. πλάκες, χθών, δώματα, the world *below*, S.*OC*1576 (lyr.), E.*Alc*.47 (s.v.l.), 1073; ν. κώπα, of Charon's boat, ib.459 (lyr.).

νέρτος, ὁ, a bird, Ar.*Av*.303; expld. by ἱέραξ, Hsch.

Νερωναῖος, ὁ, a month in Cyprus beginning 2, March, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.145.5, 146.10.

Νερώνεια, (sc. ἱερά), τά, *festival of Nero*, D.C.61.21, al.:—Adj. **Νερωνιανός**, ή, όν, Plu.*Galb*.17, (sc. λίθος) the *Neronian stone*, name given to the green (πρασώδης) σμάραγδος, Socr.Dion*Lith*.26.9 H.-S.

Νερώνειος, ὁ, an Egyptian month in Caligula's calendar, *POxy*.355 (A.D. 40/41), *BGU*713.26 (A.D. 41/42); **Νερώνειος Σεβαστός**, ὁ, an Egyptian month in the time of Nero, = Choiak, *BGU*1599.6 (A.D. 54; -ιος), *PFay*.153[v].8 in *APF*4.98 (i A.D.; Νερωνι); also without Σεβαστός, *PFay*.153[v].10, 33 (*APF*4.98f.; abbreviated).

νέρωπα· λαμπρόν, Hsch. (i.e. νώροπα).

νεστορίς, ίδος, ἡ, a kind of *cup*, Ath.11.487f.

Νέστωρ, ορος, ὁ, *Nestor*, Il.1.247, etc.:—Adj. **Νεστόρεος**, η, ον, 2.54, al.; **Νεστόρειος**, α, ον, ἅρμα Pi.*P*.6.32; μέλος E.*Fr*.899; σκύφος Luc.*Herm*.12.

νέτωπον, τό, *oil of bitter almonds*, Hp.*Mul*.1.37, Epid.5.66, al. (μέτωπον is v.l. in *Loc.Hom*.12, al.):—also **νετώπιον**, Hsch. (cf. μετώπιον II); cf. νίωπον.

νεῦμα, ατος, τό, (νεύω) *nod, sign*, Th.1.134; νεύματος ἕνεκα χαλεπαίνειν for *a mere nod*, X.*An*.5.8.20; ν. χειρός Onos.26.1, λαιῆς ὑπὸ νεύματι χειρός i.e. *on the left*, D.P.517; *nodding* in time to music, Luc.*Ner*.6.

2. *expression of will, command*, μονοψήφοισι νεύμασι A.*Supp*.373 (lyr.); ἀπὸ νεύματος προστάττειν τινί Plb.21.38.4; *approval, sanction*, ἀετὸς φέρων ἐκ Διὸς ταῖς εὐχαῖς ν. Philostr.*Her*.12[a].1, cf. *IG*3.636; *control*, ὑποτάττειν Παλαιστίνην τῷ ν. τινός Chor.p.28 B.

II. generally, *direction*, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.4.39, *PMag.Par*.1.178, fig. ν. ποδῶν Simm.*Ov*.11.

νεῦμαι, v. νέομαι.

νευμάτιον, τό, Dim. of νεῦμα I. 1, Arr.*Epict*.4.13.22.

νεύμενος, v. νέομαι.

νευρά, Ion. **-ρή**, ἡ, Ep. gen. sg. **νευρῆφι(ν)** Il.8.309, 15.313, 21.113:—*string* or *cord of sinew*, in Ep. usu. *bowstring*, ν. ἐϋστρεφής, νεόστροφος, Il.15.463, 469; βαρύφθογγος Pi.*I*.6(5).34, cf. S.*Ph*.1005, E.*Ba*.784, X.*An*.4.2.28, etc.: made from νεῦρον, Arist.*HA*540[a]19; μύες ἐβοήθησαν διατραγόντες τὰς ν. Id.*Rh*.1401[b]16.

2. *harpstring*, Poll.4.62, so ψαλάξεις νευρᾶς κτύπον Lyc.139, perh. w. play on νεῦρον V.

3. *strand* of a torsion-engine, *IG*2.554.15.

νευράς, άδος, ἡ, Ion. name for ποτίρριον, Dsc.3.15, Plin.*HN*27.122.

II. = δορύκνιον, ib.21.179.

νευρειή, ἡ, poet. for νευρά, Theoc.25.213.

νευρένδετος, ον, *strung*, κιθάρη Man.5.163.

νευρεπέντᾰτος, ον, *stretched on the bowstring*, prob. in Tim.*Pers*.31.

νευρή, νευρῆφι, νευρῆφιν, v. νευρά.

νευρικός, ή, όν, *suffering from contraction of the tendons*, ν. καὶ ἀρθριτικοί Antyll.ap.Orib.9.11.2, cf. Gal.8.420.

2. of the disease itself, ν. διάθεσις *OGI*331.11 (Pergam., ii B.C.).

3. Adv. -κῶς *like a tendon*, Ruf.*Syn.Puls*.7.

νευρῐνος, η, ον, *made of sinew*, χορδή Arist.*GA*787[b]17; λύρα ν. τρίχορδος D.S.1.16; κράνη ν. Str.3.3.6.

II. *made* or *consisting of fibres*, Pl.*Plt*.279e.

νευρίον, τό, Dim. of νεῦρον, Hp.*Mochl*.1, Gal.2.400.

II. Dim. of νευρά, *AP*11.352.11 (Agath.).

νευρίτης [ῑ] λίθος, ὁ, *sinew-like* stone, *Lapid.Gr*.187.20 codd. (fort. leg. νεβρ-).

νευροβάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *rope-dancer*, Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).213, *Et.Gud*.345.52: in Lat. form, Vopisc.*Carin*.19, Firm.*Math*.8.17.4.

νευροδετος, ον, *stringed*, ὄργανα Aristid. Quint.2.19.

νευροειδής, ές, *like sinews*: τὸ ν., = λειμώνιον, Dsc.4.16, Plin.*HN*20.72.

νευροθλαστος, ον, *bruised in the sinews*, Gal.13.576, Orib.*Fr*.88.

νευροκαυλος, ον, *with fibrous stem*, Thphr.*HP*7.2.8.

νευροκοίλιος, ον, dub. sens. in Hp.*Loc.Hom*.5 (fort. εὐρυκοίλιοι).

νευροκοπέω, *hamstring, hough*, LXXGe.49.6, *PCair.Zen*.462.4 (iii B.C.), Plb.31.2.11, Str.16.4.10:—Pass., D.S.3.26.

νευρολάλος [ᾰ], ον, *with sounding strings*, χορδή *AP*9.410 (Tull.Sab.).

νευρομῆτραι, αἱ, = ψόαι Clearch.72, Ruf.*Onom*.189, 192.

νεῦρον, τό, *sinew, tendon*, once in Hom., in pl., of the *tendons* at the feet, περὶ δ' ἔγχεος αἰχμῇ νεῦρα διεσχίσθη Il.16.316, cf. Hp.*Art*.11, etc.; τὰ ν. οἷα ἐπιτείνεσθαι καὶ ἀνίεσθαι Pl.*Phd*.98c; ν. ἐξ ἰνῶν [γίγνεται] Id.*Ti*.82c; σάρκες καὶ ν. ibid.; σύγκειταί μου τὸ σῶμα ἐξ ὀστῶν καὶ ν. Id.*Phd*.98c, cf. Arist.*HA*515^{a}27, al.: used adjectivally, ib.540^{a}18 (s.v.l.).

b. ν. ἔναιμον *vein*, Hp.*Liqu*.2, cf. Ruf.*Onom*.208.

2. metaph., in pl., *nerves, sinews*, τὰ ν. τῆς τραγῳδίας, of the lyric odes, Ar.*Ra*.862; ὑποτέτμηται τὰ ν. τῶν πραγμάτων Aeschin.3.166; ἕως ἐκτέμῃ ὥσπερ ν. ἐκ τῆς ψυχῆς Pl.*R*.411b; ἐκτ. τὰ ν. [οἴνου] Plu.2.692c; also πόλις ἥτις μὴ νεῦρ' ἐπὶ τοὺς ἀδικοῦντας ἔχει D.19.283: less freq. in sg., τὸ ν. ὑποκόπτοντες τῆς δυνάμεως J.*BJ*5.1.4; χρήματα ν. πολέμου App.*BC*4.99.

II. *cord made of sinew*, e.g. bowstring, Il.4.122; string fastening the head of the arrow to the shaft, ib.151; also δέρματα συρράπτειν νεύρῳ βοός Hes.*Op*.544; *cord of a sling*, X.*An*.3.4.17, Q.S.11.112; *bowstring*, Ach.Tat.3.8.

2. = νευρά 3, Plb.4.56.3, App.*Mith*.107.

3. *string* of a lyre, *AP*9.584.9, Luc.*DMar*.1.4.

III. in pl., *fibres* of plants, Pl.*Plt*.280c.

IV. *nerves*, as organs of sensation, first in Erasistr.ap.Gal.5.602; ν. πρακτικά, αἰσθητικά, etc., Ruf.*Onom*.211; ν. κινητικά, προαιρετικά, Gal.2.613, 739; ν. ἀκουστικόν Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.71, cf. Gal.2.831, Plot.4.3.23.

V. *penis*, Pl.Com.173.19, Gal.8.442. (cf. Skt. *snā́van-*, Avest. *snānarə*, 'sinew', 'bond'.), Call.*Fr*.199 Pf.

νευρόνοσος, ον, *diseased in the sinews*, Man.4.501.

νευρόπᾰχυς, υ, *with a thick sinewy coat*, of a vein, Hp.*Oss*.15.

νευρόπλεκής, ές, *plaited with sinews*, *AP*6.107 (Phil.).

νευρόποιητικός, ή, όν, *making sinews*, Gal.*Nat.Fac*.1.6.

νευρόρᾰφέω or **-ρρᾰφέω**, *stitch* or *mend shoes*, Pl.*Euthd*.294b, X.*Cyr*.8.2.5.

νευρόρᾰφία or **-ρρᾰφία,** ἡ, *cobblery*, Gal.*Thras*.5.

νευρόρᾰφικός or **-ρρᾰφικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for shoemending, cobbling*, Poll.7.154.

νευρόρράφος [ᾰ], ὁ, (νεῦρον II, ῥάπτω) *one who stitches with sinews, mender of shoes, cobbler*, Ar.*Eq*.739, Pl.*R*.421a, etc.

II. *one who makes strings for the lyre*, Lycurg.*Fr*.100.

νευρόσπᾰδής, ές, (νεῦρον II, σπάω) *drawn by the string*, ν. ἄτρακτος the arrow *drawn and just ready to fly*, S.*Ph*.290.

νευρόσπασμα, ατος, τό, = νευρόσπαστον, in pl., *EM*454.17, Phot. s.v. θραύματα.

νευροσπαστέω, *put in motion by strings*, of puppets, D.S.34.34, M.Ant.7.3 (Pass.): esp. metaph., *draw as by a string*, Phld.*Hom*.p.62 O.; ἡ φαντασία σύρει ἡμᾶς καὶ ν. πρὸς αὑτήν Porph.ap.Stob.2.8.40, cf. Ph.1.28; καθ' ὁρμὴν -σπαστεῖσθαι M.Ant.6.16.

νευροσπαστης, ου, ὁ, *puppet-show man*, *IG*11(2).133.80 (Delos, ii B.C.), Arist.*Mu*.398^{b}16, Ath.1.19e.

νευροσπαστία, ἡ, *motion by means of strings*, metaph., M.Ant.6.28, 7.29.

νευροσπαστικός, ή, όν, *connected with puppet-shows*: ἡ -κὴ τέχνη Eust.457.38: also metaph., Alex.Aphr.*de An*.105.33.

νευροσπαστος, ον, (σπάω) *drawn by strings*, ἀγάλματα ν. puppets *moved by strings*, Hdt.2.48; τὰ νευρόσπαστα *puppets*, X.*Smp*.4.55, Luc.*Syr.D*.16, etc., also fem. subst., a kind of caper berry, Plin.*HN*24.121.

νευροστάται, οἱ, dub.sens., Poll.7.154.

νευροστρόφος, ὁ, *tightener of the strings* of a musical instrument, Porph.*Gaur*.12.1.

νευροτενής, ές, *stretched by sinews*, παγὶς ν. a snare *of gut*, *AP*6.109 (Antip.).

νευροτομέω, *cut the sinews*, Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.9 (Pass.).

νευροτόμος, ον, *cutting sinews*, Man.5.221.

νευροτονος, ον, *gut-strung*, καταπάλτης *IG*2.1487.88–90.

νευροτροπος, ὁ, *sufferer from an injury to the sinews*, Cyran.105.18.

νευροτρωτος, ον, *wounded in the sinews* or *tendons*, Dsc.1.58, Androm.ap.Gal.13.419, Gal.13.563, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.50.

νευροχᾰρής, ές, *delighting in the bowstring* or *in the lyre*, epith. of Apollo, *AP*9.525.14 (prob. for νεβροχαρῆ).

νευροχονδρος, ον, *neuro-cartilaginous*, Gal.18(2).612.10.

νευροχονδρώδης, ες, *neuro-cartilaginous*, σῶμα Gal.*UP*6.19, cf.2.619.

νευρόω, *strain the sinews, nerve*, πάθος καὶ τοὺς ἀσθενεστάτους ν. Ph.2.48:—Pass., σῶμα νεότητι καὶ ἀκμῇ νευρούμενον Alciphr.3.49.

2. in Pass., *to be supplied with nerves, innervated*, παρά .. Gal.8.236; ἀπὸ .., ἐκ .., Id.*UP*9.15, 16.5.

II. νενεύρωται, sens. obsc. (cf. νεῦρον V), but metaph., ν. ἥδε ξυμφορά Ar.*Lys*.1078.

νευρώδης, ες, = νευροειδής, *sinewy*, Hp.*VM*22 (Comp.); τένοντες Id.*Art*.30; κεφαλή Pl.*Ti*.75b; φλέψ Arist.*HA*497^{a}14, al.; μέρη Thphr.*Lass*.3 (Sup.); τόποι D.S.2.56; ὀχετοί Aret.*SD*2.3; *muscular, strong*, Dicaearch.Hist.*Fr*.10 M.; τὸ ν. the *sinewy parts*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.27.3, Gal.1.320, Orib.5.29.7.

II. τὸ ν. the *nervous system*, Gal.19.538.

νεῦσις (A), εως, ἡ, (νεύω) *inclination, tendency* of physical forces to or from a centre, Ti.Locr.100d.

2. νεύσεις, αἱ, title of work by Apollonius of Perga, problems where a straight line has to be drawn through a point so as to intercept a given length between two lines or curves, Papp.670.4.

3. *downward tendency, gravitation*, Plu.2.1122c, prob. in Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.131.

4. *tendency, inclination*, Plot.1.1.12.

5. in Neo-Platonic philosophy, *declension* in the scale of Being, esp. of the Soul, ν. ἡ πρὸς σῶμα καὶ ὕλην Id.1.6.5; ν. εἰς or πρὸς τὴν γένεσιν, Hierocl.*in CA*26p.479 M., Porph.*Antr*.11; ἡ πρὸς τὸ χεῖρον ν. Jul.*Or*.5.166d.

νεῦσις (B), εως, ἡ, (νέω A) *swimming*, Arist.*PA*639^{b}2, 694^{b}9, al.

νευστάζω, (νεύω) *nod*, νευστάζων κόρυθι βριαρῇ Il.20.162; ὀφρύσι νευστάζων, of one *making sings*, Od.12.194; ἧσται νευστάζων κεφαλῇ μεθύοντι ἐοικώς, of one fainting, 18.240, cf. 154, Theoc.25.260; ἐς χθόνα ν. Bion*Fr*.7.3; of an animal *lowering* its horns, Opp.*C*.2.467.

νευστέον, (νέω A) *one must swim*, Pl.*R*.453d.

νευστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (νέω A) *swimmer, sailor*, Hsch. (νευτήρ cod., fort. ‹ἀρ›νευτήρ).

νευστικός (A), ή, όν, (νέω A) *able to swim*, ζῷον Pl.*Sph*.22a; ν. μέρος animal family *that swims*, ib.221e; νευστικὸν μόνον ἰχθύς Arist.*HA*487^{b}22; τὰ νευστικά ib.489^{b}23.

νευστικός (B), ή, όν, (νεύω) *inclining, declining*, τὸ περὶ τὴν γῆν ν. Ph.2.513.

νευστός, ή, όν, (νέω A) = κολυμβάς, Luc.*Lex*.13.

νεύω, Il.13.133, etc.: fut. νεύσω Od.16.283, etc.: aor. ἔνευσα, Ep. νεῦσα (v. infr.): pf. νένευκα E.*IA*1581, etc. (fut. Med. νεύσομαι only in compds.):—*incline in any direction*:

1. *nod, beckon*, as a sign, νεύσω μέν τοι ἐγὼ κεφαλῇ Od.16.283; νεῦσ᾽ Αἴας Φοίνικι Il.9.223, cf. Od.17.330; νεῦσαν ἐς ἀλλήλους *h.Hom*.7.9; ὅρκος βέβαιός ἐστιν ἂν νεύσω μόνον Alex.91, cf. 178.3; *beckon* with the hand, δεξιᾷ δέ μοι ἔνευσε Ezek.*Exag*.73: c. inf., *beckon* to one to do a thing, in token of command, νεανίαις ἔνευσε παρθένον λαβεῖν E.*Hec*.545.

2. *nod* or *bow in token of assent*, ἐπὶ γλεφάροις ν. Pi.*I*.8(7).50; νεῦσον, Κρονίων Id.*P*.1.71; νεῦσον, τέκνον, πείσθητι S.*Ph*.484, cf. Ar.*Pax*883: c. acc. et inf., *grant, assure, promise that* .., νεῦσε δέ οἱ λαὸν σόον ἔμμεναι Il.8.246: c. inf. fut., Pi.*O*.7.67: c. inf. aor., *AP*6.244 (Crin.): c. acc. rei, *grant, promise*, νεῦσε δέ οἱ κούρην *h.Cer*.445, cf. 463; νεύσατε τὰν ἀδόκητον χάριν S.*OC*248 (lyr.), cf. E.*Alc*.978 (lyr.).

3. generally, *nod, bend forward*, of warriors, Il.13.133; νεῦον τὸ αἰδοῖον Hdt.2.48; λόφος καθύπερθεν ἔνευεν Il.3.337, cf. Alc.15.3, etc.; στάχυες νεύοιεν ἔραζε Hes.*Op*.473, etc.; ν. κάτω *stoop*, E.*El*.830; ν. ἐς τὴν γῆν Ar.*V*.1110, cf. Theoc.22.90: c. acc., οὕτω νῦν μνηστῆρες .. νεύοιεν κεφαλὰς δεδμημένοι Od.18.237; ἐς πέδον κάρα νεῦσαι φόβῳ S.*Ant*.270, cf. 441.

4. *incline, slope*, ν. ἀπότινος εἴς τι *incline* towards, Th.4.100; εἰς τὸ αὐτὸ ν. *tend* to the same point, Pl.*Lg*.945d; πρὸς τὸ λυπῆσαν, πρὸς τοῖς ῥήμασιν, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.48, 78; of countries, etc., *slope*, ν. εἰς δύσεις, πρὸς τὸ πέλαγος, Plb.1.42.6, 1.73.5, etc.; of buildings, etc., *look, face*, εἰς νότον, etc., *PLond*.3.978 (iv A.D.), etc.; μηδαμοῦ ν. *to be in equilibrium*, Plb.6.10.7; ταῖς πρῴραις ἔξω νεύοντα τὰ σκάφη Id.1.26.12: Geom., of straight lines, *verge, tend* to a point (i.e. to pass through it when produced), Arist.*APo*.76[b]9, Apollon.Perg.1.2, etc.: metaph., *to be inclined*, ἄλλως ν. Theoc.7.109; ν. εἰς ὀργάν, εἰς ἔλεον, *APl*.4.136 (Antiphil.); ἐπὶ χάριν Phalar.*Ep*.78; πρὸς γαστέρα Ath.14.659a; πρὸς θῆλυ *Trag.Adesp*.355.

5. *diverge, deviate*, νεύσας .. ἄπωθεν ἁδοῦ *AP*6.220.6 (Diosc.).

II. metaph., *decline, fall away*, ἐκ .. τῶν ποτε λαμπρῶν νεύει βίοτος, νεύει δὲ τύχα E.*Fr*.153: in Neo-Platonic philosophy, *decline, sink* in the scale of Being, Plot.2.9.4, etc.

III. νεύει· ἐπανέρχεται ἢ μᾶλλον φεύγει, Hsch.

IV. Pass., only pf. part. νενευμένος *inclined*, Teucer in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.202. (cf. Skt. *návate* 'turn round', Lat. *nuo*.)

νεφάριος, α, ον, Lat. *nefarius, immoral*, ἐξ ἰγκέστων ἢ νεφαρίων γάμων *Cod.Just*.1.3.44.3.

νεφέλη, ἡ, (νέφος) *cloud, mass of clouds* (distd. from ὁμίχλη, *mist* or *fog*, Arist.*Mete*.346[b]33), Il.15.20, Hes.*Th*.745, etc.; ν. κυανέη, πορφυρέη, Od.12.75, Il.17.551; ἐριβρόμου νεφέλας στρατός Pi.*P*.6.11; νεφέλαι πόκοις ἐρίων ὁμοῖαι Thphr.*Sign*.13.—Mostly poet., but found in X.*An*.1.8.8, Arist., Thphr. ll.cc., and in late Prose, Plu.2.777e, Philostr.*Ep*.24.

2. metaph., νεφέλη δέ μιν ἀμφεκάλυψε κυανέη, of death, Il.20.417; τὸν δ᾽ ἄχεος νεφέλη ἐκάλυψε μέλαινα *a cloud* of sorrow, 17.591, cf. S.*Ant*.528 (anap.); πολέμου ν. Simon.89; φόνου ν. Pi.*N*.9.38, cf. *I*.7(6).27; Κενταύρου φονίᾳ νεφέλᾳ, i.e. with his blood, S.*Tr*.831 (lyr.); κελαινῶπις ν., of sleep, Pi.*P*.1.7.

II. of *clouds* in urine, Hp.*Prog*.12, Gal.6.252.

2. = νεφέλιον II. 2, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.20.

3. *cloud* on a mirror, Arist.*Insomn*.459[b]30.

III. *fine bird-net*, in pl., Ar.*Av*.194, 528 (anap.), Call.*Fr*.75.37, Pf., Gal.*UP*1.2, Ath.1.25d: in sg., *AP*6.11 (Satyr.), 109 (Antip.), 185 (Zos.).

IV. Alchem., *sublimate*, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.50. B.

νεφεληγερέτᾰ, Ep. for -της, ὁ, (ἀγείρω) used by Hom. only in nom. and in gen. νεφεληγερέταο, *cloud-gatherer*, of Zeus, Il.1.511, al.; acc., ἀέρα νεφεληγερέτην Emp.149, nom. -έτης, Nonn.*D*.38.203.

νεφεληγερής, έος, ὁ, = foreg., Q.S.4.80.

νεφεληδόν, Adv. *in the manner of clouds*, Nonn.*D*.15.1.

νεφελίζω, *wrap in clouds*, in Pass., Sch.Il.15.153.

νεφελιον, τό, Dim. of νεφέλη, Arist.*Mete*.367[b]9, Thphr.*Sign*.11, 20.

2. Astron., *nebula*, Ptol.*Alm*.7.5, al., Vett.Val.110.12.

II. of *clouds* in urine, Hp.*Coac*.571, etc.

2. *cloud-like opacity* on the eye, Dsc.2.151, Gal.19.534.

3. *white speck* on the nails, Poll.2.146.

νεφελίς, ίδος, ἡ, = νεφέλιον II 2, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).148.11.

νεφελοειδής, ές, *cloud-like*, συστροφαί, of nebulae or star-clusters, Gem.3.4, Ptol.*Tetr*.149; ἀστήρ Hipparch.2.5.15; also of urine, *cloudy*, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)17, epith. of (Jewish) God, *PMag*.4.3068.

νεφελοκένταυρος, ὁ, *cloud-centaur*, Luc.*VH*1.16: partly as *sprung from Ixion and the cloud*, partly as a fantastic shape such as the clouds assume.

νεφελοκοκκῡγία, ἡ, (κόκκυξ) *Cloud-cuckoo-town*, built by the birds in Ar.*Av*.819, al., a satire on Athens.

νεφελοκοκκῡγιεύς, έως, ὁ, *Cloud-cuckoo-town-man*, ib.878, 1035.

νεφελομῐγής, ές, *mingled with cloud*, πῦρ *Placit*.3.3.4.

νεφελοομαι, Pass., *to be clouded over*, Eust.127.21.

νεφελοστάσια [στᾰ], τά, (νεφέλη III, ἵστημι) *place where nets are set to catch birds*, Id.1928.37.

νεφελοφόρος, ον, *bringing clouds*, Lyd.*Mag*.3.32.

νεφελώδης, ες, *cloudy, bringing clouds*, ὁ νότος Arist.*Pr*.942[a]37; κόνις Polyaen.4.6.13.

II. *clouded*, of the eye, Gal.10.1019.

νεφελωτός, ή, όν, *clouded*: *made of clouds*, Luc.*VH*1.19.

νέφθαρ, v. νάφθα.

νεφοειδής, ές, = νεφελοειδής, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.51 U., *AP*9.396 (Paul. Sil.).

νεφοομαι, Pass., *to be clouded over*, Nic.Dam.68 J., Ph.2.21, Adam.*Vent*.35, Porph.*Antr*.27: metaph., νενεφωμένα βουλεύοντες Man.4.518.

2. *to be formed into a cloud*, of dust, Aristodem.1.8.

νεφοποίητος, ον, *made of clouds*, Dam.*Isid*.69.

νέφος, εος, τό, *cloud, mass of clouds*, Il.4.275, al.; σμικροῦ νέφους ἐκπνεύσας μέγας χειμών S.*Aj*.1148; ν. ὄμβριον Ar.*Nu*.288 (lyr.); ν. καὶ ὁμίχλη Pl.*Ti*.49c; τὸν κίνδυνον παρελθεῖν ὥσπερ ν. D.18.188.

2. metaph. (cf. νεφέλη I. 2), θανάτου δὲ μέλαν ν. ἀμφεκάλυψεν Il.16.350, cf. Od.4.180, B.12.64; λάθας ν. Pi.*O*.7.45; σκότου ν., of blindness, S.*OT*1314 (lyr.); ν. οἰμωγῆς, στεναγμῶν, E.*Med*.107 (anap.), *HF*1140; ὀφρύων ν. *a cloud upon* the brow, Id.*Hipp*.172 (anap.); ὑπὸ τοῦ μετώπου οἷον ν. ἐπανεστηκός Arist.*Phgn*.809[b]22; διασκεδᾶτε τὸ προσὸν νῦν ν. ἐπὶ τοῦ προσώπου Anaxandr.58, ἔθανον λοιμοῦ ν[έ]φει ἐνκαταληφθείς *MAMA*9.79.4 (Aezani, ii A.D.).

II. metaph., also, *a cloud of men*, etc., ν. πεζῶν, Τρώων, Il.4.274, 16.66; ψαρῶν, κολοιῶν, 17.755; ν. τοσοῦτον ἀνθρώπων Hdt.8.109; πενεστάων ν. Timo.39; μαρτύρων Ep.Hebr.12.1; πολέμοιο ν. *the cloud* of battle, *thick* of the fight, Il.17.243, cf. Ar.*Pax*1090: applied by Pi.*N*.10.9 to a single hero: used by Prose writers for poet. νεφέλη (q.v.). (cf. Skt. *nábhas* 'fog', 'cloud', Slav. *nebo* 'heaven', Lat. *nebula*.)

III. *fine hunting-net*, Hsch. s.v. νέφεα; cf. νεφέλη III.

νέφρησις, εως, ἡ, *pain in the kidneys*, dub. in *Gloss*.

νέφριαῖος, α, ον, (νεφρός) *of the kidneys*, στέαρ Dsc.2.76; τὸ ν. (to be read for νεφρίδιον) Hp.*Mul*.2.164.

νέφρικός, ή, όν, f.l. for νεφριτικός, Dsc.1.6.

νέφρίον, τό, Dim. of νεφρός, *POxy*.108i9 (ii/iii A.D.).

II. = ἐλαφόβοσκον, Ps.-Dsc.3.69 (nisi leg. νέβρειον).

νέφρίτης [ῑ], ὁ, fem. **νεφρῖτις,** ἡ, = νεφριαῖος, σφόνδυλος, i.e. the first vertebra of the sacrum, Poll.2.179; νόσον νεφρῖτιν Th.7.15; φθίσις ν. Hp.*Int*.15: also as Subst. νεφρῖτις (sc. νόσος), ἡ, Id.*Coac*.502: in pl., Id.*Aph*.3.31, Dsc.1.14.

νέφρῖτῐκός, ή, όν, *of the kidneys*, νοσήματα Hp.*Art*.41; τὰ ν. Id.*Aph*.6.6.

II. *affected with* νεφρῖτις, Dsc.1.15, Apollon.ap.Gal.13.326, Gal.*Nat.Fac*.1.13.

III. of remedies, *suitable for such cases*, Alex.Trall.11.2.

νεφροειδής, ές, *like a kidney*, Arist.*HA*508[a]30.

νεφρός, ὁ, in pl., *kidneys*, Diog.Apoll.6, Hp.*Aph*.4.78, Pl.*Ti*.91a, etc.: in dual, Ar.*Ra*.475: rarely in sg., Id.*Lys*.962, Euphro1.25: euphem. for ὄρχεις, Philippid.5.4: metaph., LXXPs.15(16).7. (cf. OHG. *nioro* 'kidney', Praenest. *nefrones*, Lanuv. *nebrundines* 'kidneys', 'testicles'.), perh. at *SEG*30.1283.4 (sg. rest.) (Didyma, vi B.C.).

2. *nephros Adadu, the kidneys of the Syrian god Hadad*, name of a gem, Plin.*HN*37.186.

νεφρώδης, ες, = νεφροειδής, Arist.*PA*670[b]13.

νεφύδριον, τό, Dim. of νέφος, Olymp.*in Mete*.215.25.

νεφώδης, ες, = νεφοειδής, like a cloud, Str.3.2.7.

II. *cloudy, bringing clouds*, ὁ νότος Arist.*Pr*.942[a]35.

2. of the voice, *husky*, Id.*Aud*.800[a]14.

νεφωσις, εως, ἡ, (νεφόομαι) *overclouding*, Ph.1.27, Hld.9.9 codd. (pl.), *Aq*.Jb.3.5.

Νεφώτης, ου, ὁ, epith. of Zeus in Egypt, prob. = *Nefr-hotep*, *OGI*676 (ii A.D.).

νέω (A), νεῖ Pl.*R*.453d, νέομεν Pi.*Fr*.218 codd. Ath.; inf. νεῖν Epich.53, Th.7.30; part. νέων Od.5.344, Pl.*R*.529c: impf. ἔνεον Ar.*Eq*.321; Ep. ἔννεον Il.21.11; fut. νεύσομαι Hsch., νευσοῦμαι v.l. in X.*An*.4.3.12: aor. ἔνευσα (δι-) Pl.*Prm*.137a, (ἐξ-) E.*Hipp*.470, Th.2.90: pf. νένευκα (δια-) Pl.*R*.441c:—*swim*, χείρεσσι νέων Od.5.344; ἷξε νέων ib.442; νέειν οὐκ ἐπιστάμενοι Hdt.8.89, cf. 6.44; οὔτε ἐπιστ. νεῖν Th.7.30; νεῖν οὐκ ἴσαντι Epich. l.c.

2. metaph., of shoes that are too large, ἔνεον ἐν ταῖς ἐμβάσιν *was floating* in my shoes, as if they were boats, Ar.*Eq*.321; νεῖν ἐξ ὑπτίας, v. ὕπτιος II. fin. (Prob. cogn. with νάω, Lat. *nare*)

νέω (B), fut. νήσω: aor.1 ἔνησα:—Pass., aor. ἐνήθην: pf. νένησμαι (ἐπι-) Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.14:—*spin*, Hom. only aor. Med., ἅσσα οἱ κατὰ Κλῶθες νήσαντο the happenings which they *spun out* to him, Od.7.198; of a spider, νῆ νήματα Hes.*Op*.777; στήμονα μακρὸν ἔνησα Batr.183; πέπλους τε νῆσαι, (app. implying the double process of spinning and weaving), S.*Fr*.439; στήμονα νήσω Ar.*Lys*.519; νῶσαι μαλθακωτάτην κρόκην Eup.319; τὰ νηθέντα Pl.*Plt*.282e: hemp, καννάβεως ἐνεσμένης εἰς ‹σ›χοι̣ν̣[ίο]ν̣ *Edict.Diocl*.36.9; gold (thread), χρυσοῦ ἐνησμένου ib. 30.2 (nisi leg. ἐνηγμένου) 3 pl. νῶσι occurs in Ael.*NA*7.12 (as if from νάω), cf. Poll.7.32, 10.125, *EM*344.1; and Hsch. cites νῶντα· νήθοντα; in Eup. l.c. Meineke restores νῆσαι for νῶσαι. (cf. Lat. *neo* 'spin', OHG. *nāan* 'sew', etc.)

νέω (C), fut. νήσω Suid.: aor. ἔνησα (v. infr.):—Med., fut. (in pass. sense) νήσομαι Hsch. (v. infr.): aor. ἐνησάμην Polyaen.8.65:—Pass., aor. ἐνήσθην Arr.*An*.7.3.2, Porph.*Abst*.2.54, also ἐνήθην (ἐπ-) prob. in Hdn.4.2.10: pf. νένημαι *IG*2.1522.23 (iv B.C.), X. (v. infr.), perh. also νένησμαι (v. infr.); Ion.3 pl. νενέαται (συν-) Hdt.2.135; 3 sg. plpf. ἐνένηστο Ael.*VH*5.6: pres. only in compds. ἐπι-, περινέω (qq.v.):—*heap, pile up*, πυρὴν νῆσαι *pile* a funeral pyre, Hdt.1.50, cf. Ar.*Lys*.269, Th.2.52, Porph. l.c. (Pass.); νήσαντες ξύλα E.*HF*243; ἀμφορῆς νενησμένοι Ar.*Nu*.1203; ἄρτοι νενημένοι X.*An*.5.4.27; νῶντος, glossed σωρεύοντος, Phot.

II. in Pass., *to be stuffed*, c. gen., νενημένην χοῖρον πολλῆς φορίνης Herod.4.15; cf. νησόμεθα· κορεσθησόμεθα, Hsch. (Contr. from νηέω, q.v.)

νεώ, Att. gen. and later acc. of νεώς (ναός).

νεωκορέω, *to be a* νεωκόρος, *serve, tend*, νενεωκόρκεν *BCH*83.363.45 (Thasos, i B.C.), in Pass., Ἑστία .. ὑπὸ παρθένων νεωκορεῖται Corn.*ND*28, cf. *BMus.Inscr*.481*.153 (Ephesus, ii A.D.).

2. ironically, *sweep clean, clean out, plunder a temple*, Pl.*R*.574d.

3. *honour with a temple*, τὸν αὐτῶν σύμμαχον (sc. θεόν) J.*BJ*5.9.4.

II. metaph., *keep clean and pure*, νεωκορεῖν ἔρωτα *cherish* love *in a pure heart* (as in a temple), Luc.*Am*.48.

νεωκορία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *office of a* νεωκόρος, Ph.1.695, Plu.2.351e, *IG*14.1026, Man.4.430 (pl.): written **νεοκορεία** in *IGRom*.3.584 (Sidyma).

νεωκοριον, τό, *sacristy*, *IG*11(2).144 *B* 17 (Delos, iv B.C.), *IG*2.1672.181, al., *BCH*35.243 (pl., Delos, ii B.C.), *IPE*2.342.4 (Phanagoria): Dor. **νᾱκορεῖον** *IG*4(1).109 ii 127 (Epid., iii B.C.), *Lindos* II 419.24 (i A.D.); νᾱκορήιον *SEG*24.277.12 (Epid., iv B.C.).

νεωκορος, ὁ, (also ἡ, *IG*11(2)./287*A*78 (Delos, iii B.C.), Paus.2.10.4), Dor. **νᾱοκόρος** *GDI*2116.14, al. (Delph., ii B.C.), Hsch.: contr. **νᾱκόρος** *PMagd*.35.7 (iii B.C., prob. Dor.), *GDI*1912.9, al. (Delph., ii B.C.), 5087 (Crete): as fem., *IG*4(1).393, al. (Epid., ii A.D.), Paus.10.12.5; **ναυκόρος,** ἡ, Buresch *Aus Lydien*p.58: poet. **νειοκόρος** *AP*6.356 (Pancrat.) **νηοκόρος** *AP*9.22 (Phil.), **νεακόρος** *Xanthos*15;

νεοκόρος *TAM*4(1).34, *SEG*31.1548 (Egypt, A.D. 126):—*warden of a temple*, as a sacred officer, τοῖς ἱεροῖς ν. γίγνεσθαι Pl.*Lg*.759a; ἱερέας τε καὶ ν. ib.953a; παρὰ Μεγαβύξῳ τῷ τῆς Ἀρτέμιδος ν. X.*An*.5.3.6, cf. *Inscr.Prien*.231 (iv B.C.); βωμοῖο ν. *AP*11.324 (Autom.); ν. τοῦ μεγάλου Σαράπιδος *POxy*.100.2 (ii A.D.).

2. *sacristan*, Herod.4.41, 45, Paus.10.12.5; ἐνβόλιον ἔχων ν. in a list of silver articles, *IG*7.3498.25 (Oropus).

II. title assumed by Asiatic cities in Imperial times, when they had built a temple in honour of their patron-god or the Emperor, as Ephesus, ν. Ἀρτέμιδος Act.Ap.19.35; also as Adj., τῷ ν. Ἐφεσίων δήμῳ *OGI*481.3 (ii A.D.), cf. *BMus.Inscr*.481*.4 (Ephesus, ii A.D.); δὶς ν. τῶν Σεβαστῶν, of Ephesus, *OGI*496.7 (ii A.D.); of Smyrna, *IGRom*.4.1419. (Prob. derived from κορέω, *sweep*, the orig. sense being prob. *temple-sweeper*, cf. E.*Ion*115, 121, 795 (where the word does not occur), νεωκορέω I. 2, 11, Ph.2.236, Hsch.; but Suid. expl. it ὁ τὸν νεὼν κοσμῶν .., ἀλλ' οὐχ ὁ σαίρων.), νεωκόρος βουλή *SEG*33.1123 (Phrygia)

νεωλκέω, *haul a ship up on land*, Thphr.*HP*5.7.2, Plb.1.29.3; τὰ σκάφη D.S.20.47: abs., Aristonym.ap.Stob.4.33.29:—Pass., νενεωλκημένα [πλοῖα] Ath.8.350b, cf. Alciphr.1.1.

2. transf., *Pull along like a ship, haul*, νεωλκῶν τὴν ὁδόν (sc. πρόβατον) Men.*Dysc*.399 S., τὸ [ν]ενεω[λκημένο]ν (sc. corpse) ἐν τῇ κλίνῃ Phld.*Mort*.28.1.

νεωλκία, ἡ, *hauling up a ship into dock*, Aen.Tact.17.1, Arist.*Ph*.253^{b}18, Thphr.*HP*5.7.2 (pl.), *IG*2.1028.37 (pl.): metaph., σῶμα ὥσπερ ἐν ν. τῇ σχολῇ τεθεραπευμένον Plu.2.136a.

νεωλκιον, τό, *dry dock*, in pl., App.*BC*5.100, Hsch. s.v. νεῶνας (νεόλκια cod.), sg., Sch.A. Il.14.35.

νεωλκός, ὁ, (ναῦς, ἕλκω) *one who hauls up a ship into dock*, Arist.*Ph*.250^{a}18, *SIG*1000.22 (Cos, i B.C.), Poll.7.190, 10.148.

νέωμα, ατος, τό, (νεόω) *fallow land just broken up*, LXXJe.4.3 (pl.), *CIG*6850 (unkn. provenance, Pl.).

νεών, ῶνος, ὁ, (ναῦς) = νεώριον, Hsch. (pl.); Ion., acc. to Phot.

νεώνητος, ον, *newly bought*, of slaves, Ar.*Eq*.2, Timocl.7.2, Ph.2.73, cf. Ar.*Pl*.769; κύνες Aristo *Stoic*.1.88; ἀγρός App.*BC*4.41.

νεωνία, ἡ, a kind of *olive*, Hsch.

νεωποιεῖον, τό, *office of the* νεωποῖαι, *Supp.Epigr*.2.568 (Didyma, ii B.C.), **ποεῖον**, *BCH*59.478 (Samos).

νεωποιέω, serve as νεωποίης, Poll.1.11, *Supp.Epigr*.1.371 (Samos, ii A.D.):—also **νεοποιέω,** *OGI*485.8 (Magn. Mae.), *Ephes*.2. No.47: Dor. **νᾱοποιέω** *SIG*241.6 (Delph., iv B.C.), *IG*7.3073.6 (Lebad.).

νεωποίης, ου, ὁ, *official in charge of the temple-fabric*, οἱ ν. τῶν θεῶν *SIG*46.6 (Halic., v B.C.), cf. 353.1 (Ephesus, iv B.C.), etc.:—also **-πόης,** *Inscr.Prien*.195.4 (iii/ii B.C.), 174.31 (ii B.C.); **νεοποίης,** *Supp.Epigr*.1.395 (Samos, i A.D.), *Ephes*.2. No.83: Dor. **νᾱποίας** *SIG*1023.33, al. (Cos); **νᾱπόας** *IGRom*.4.1097, 1098, *SIG*793 (ibid., i A.D.).

νεωποιία, ἡ, *office of* νεωποίης, *Inscr.Prien*.174.29 (ii B.C.; -ποῖα): Dor. **νᾱοποιία** *SIG*241.5 (Delph., iv B.C.).

νεωποιικός, ή, όν, *relating to* νεωποῖαι, in Dor. form **νᾱοποϊκός,** νόμος *IG*7.3073.88 (Lebad.).

νεωποίιον, τό, in Dor. form **ναοποίιον,** = νεωποιεῖον, written ναοποιον in *BCH*59.9 (Delph., iii B.C.), *SIG*479.7 (Delph., ii B.C.).

νεωποιός, ὁ, = νεωποίης, *IG*2.1678 *b A* 14, νεοποιός *IEphes*.957, (ii A.D.), al.:— Dor. **νᾱοποιός** Arist.*Rh*.1374^{b}27, *SIG*236 *B*, al. (Delph., iv B.C.), *IG*7.3073.4, al. (Lebad.); also in Att. Inscrr. from late iv B.C., ib.2^{2}.1678 *a A* 16, 20, **νᾱποός** *IG*12(5).173 ii (Paros), 1016 (Naxos).

II. (ναῦς) *building ships*, Poll.1.84.

νεωρέω, *to be overseer of a dockyard*, Eust.1562.37, Hsch., Phot.

νεώρης, ες (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.72), (ὄρνυμι) *new*, *fresh*, νεώρη βόστρυχον τετμημένον a lock of hair *just cut off*, S.*El*.901; εἰληφότας φόβον νεώρη Id.*OC*730; ν. ψόφος Id.*Ichn*.154; ἄλλο νεῶρες πῆμα Philet.1, E.*fr*.964.6.

νεωρῐ́διον, τό, dim. of νεώριον, *Inscr.Délos*1417 *B*ii118, 119 (ii B.C.).

νεώριον, τό, Dor. **νᾱώριον** *IG*9(1).692.5, 11 (Corc., ii B.C.), (νεωρός) *dockyard*, *IG*1.57.53, al., Ar.*Ach*.918, Th.2.93, 3.74, etc.: in pl., E.*Hel*.1530, Ar.*Av*.1540, Th.3.92, Lys.12.99, 13.46, Pl.*Criti*.115c, etc.

2. name of a building on Delos, *SEG*36.731 (*c*.272 B.C.).

νεώριοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, gloss on νεωρός, Hsch.

νεώρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = νεώριον, Str.1.3.20 (sed leg. νεωρίων).

νεώρός, ὁ, (ναῦς, οὖρος) *superintendent of a dockyard*, Hsch.: pl., *IG*1.74.11.

νέωρος, ον, = νεώρης, Hdn.Gr.1.200, Hsch., Phot., *IG*2.1.30.

νεώροφος, ον, (ὀροφή) *newly roofed*, οἶκος *IG*11(2).163 *A* 10, al. (Delos, iii B.C.).

νεωρῠχής, ές, (νέος, ὀρύσσω) *newly dug*, Nic.*Th*.940.

νεώς, ώ, ὁ, v. ναός.

νεώσοικος, ὁ, (ναῦς, οἶκος) *dock*, Ar.*Ach*.96: mostly in pl., *shipsheds, slips*, in which ships might be built, repaired, or laid up in winter, Hdt.3.45, Cratin.197, And.3.7, Th.7.25, 64, Lys.30.22, *IG*2.505.14: divisim, ἐν Πειραιεῖ νεώς εἰσιν οἶκοι Paus.1.29.16.

νεώσσω, Att. **-ττω,** (νέος) = νεόω, νεωτερίζω, Hdn.Gr.1.447, Hsch.

νεωστί, Adv. of νέος, for νέως, *lately, just now*, Hdt.1.196, 2.15, 49, al., S.*El*.1049, Th.4.108, Pl.*Grg*.503c, Antiph.58.4, etc.

νέωτα, [disyll. in Theoc.15.143 (s.v.l.)], Adv. *next year*, Semon.1.9; elsewh. only εἰς (ἐς) ν. X.*Cyr*.7.2.13, 8.6.15, Thphr.*Char*.3.4; ἀεὶ γεωργὸς εἰς ν. πλούσιος Philem.82; τὰ μὲν νῦν, τὰ δ' εἰς ν. Thphr.*HP*9.11.9; ὁ εἰς ν. καρπός Id.*CP*3.16.2; ταγοὺς τοὺς ἐν ν. prob. in *Schwyzer*323 *A* 12 (Delph., v/iv B.C.); cf. νέω (D), for Lat. *designatus*, οἱ ἐς ν. απρχοντες D.C.56.34.2.

νεώτατος, η, ον, Sup. of νέος.

νεωτερίζω, Att. fut. -ιῶ Th.4.51: (νεώτερος II):—*makeinnovations*, περὶ γυμναστικὴν καὶ μουσικήν Pl.*R*.424b; ἐν ταῖς παιδιαῖς Id.*Lg*.798c; of climatic change, ν. ἐς τὴν ἀσθένειαν *change* [health] into sickness, Th.7.87.

2. freq. with an implication of violence, *use forcible measures*, μὴ σφῶν πέρι ν. μηδέν Id.1.58; ἔς τινάς τι ν. Id.4.51; ἐς οὐδένα οὐδὲν ἐνεωτέριζον Id.2.3, cf. X.*HG*2.1.5, D.23.133; ν. περί τινα Isoc.*Ep*.7.9:—also in Med., *take the law into one's own hands*, *POxy*.237 vi 3 (ii A.D.).

II. esp. *attempt political changes, make revolutionary movements*, τοῖς ἀτυχοῦσι νεωτερίζειν συμφέρει Antipho 2.4.9; ἀπὸ μόνης ν. τῆς ἀσπίδος Critias37 D.; πρὸς τοὺς ξυμμάχους νεωτερίζοντας Th.1.97, cf. 102; ν. ἔργῳ Id.3.66; νεωτερίζειν ἐβούλετο ἐς τὸ πλῆθος Lys.20.16; τὸ νεωτερίζον the *revolutionary party*, J.*BJProoem*.2; νεωτερίσαι τὴν πολιτείαν *revolutionize* the state, Th.1.115:—Pass., ἐνεωτερίζετο τὰ περὶ τὴν ὀλιγαρχίαν Id.8.73, cf. 4.76.

νεωτερικός, ή, όν, *natural to a youth, youthful*, ἀγωγή Plb.10.21.7; αὐθάδεια J.*AJ*16.11.8; ἐπιθυμίαι 2Ep.Ti.2.22; ἁμαρτήματα Vett.Val.118.3. Adv. -κῶς Plu.*Dio*4.

II. *modern in style*, κάτοπτρον *POxy*.1449.56 (iii A.D.).

νεωτερῐσις, εως, ἡ, *revolution*, Heph.Astr.1.21.

νεωτερισμα, ατος, τό, *change*, ἀέρος Ph.ap.Eus.*PE*8.11.

νεωτερισμός, ὁ, *attempt to change*; esp. in bad sense, *innovation, revolutionary movement*, Pl.*R*.422a, 555d, D.17.15, etc.: pl., Pl.*Lg*.758c; ἔφορος ἐπὶ τῶν ν., title of official at Sparta, *BSA*27.234 (ii A.D.).

2. generally, *change*, as of diet, Sabin.ap.Gal.17(1).562.

νεωτεριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *innovator*, D.H.5.75, J.*Vit*.27, Plu.*Cim*.17.

νεωτεριστικός, ή, όν, *given to innovation*, esp. in language, ῥήτωρ Poll.4.36.

νεωτεροποιέω, *make innovations*, D.H.6.75; *try experiments*, Hp.*Aph*.1.20: c. acc., *revolutionize*, τὰ κατὰ τὴν Ἰουδαίαν J.*AJ*14.11.3:—Pass., ὅταν μή τι -ηθῇ Hp.*Epid*.2.1.4.

II. = νεαροποιέω (q.v.), ν. τοὺς ἡλκωμένους τόπους Gal.10.257.

νεωτεροποιία, ἡ, *revolutionary spirit*, Th.1.102; *revolution*, Nic.Dam.130.20 J., J.*AJ*14.15.6, al.

2. *fondness for experiment* in literary style, D.H.*Dem*.2.

νεωτεροποιός, όν, *innovating, revolutionary*, Th.1.70, Arist.*Pol*.1266[b]14; φύσει Ἕλληνες ν. Iamb.*Myst*.7.5; τὸ ν. τινός Ael.*VH*12.16.

νεώτερος, α, ον, Comp. of νέος, of persons, *younger*, γενεῆφι ν. Il.21.439; ὢν φύσει ν. S.*OC*1295; *too young*, Od.21.132; *a minor*, Th.3.26, w. gen., νεωτέρους ἐτῶν τριάκοντα *IG*12(7).515 (ii B.C.); οἱ ν. *men of military age*, Id.5.50; τὸ πρεσβύτερόν τε καὶ τὸ ν. ib.64: c. gen., οἱ ν. τῶν πεπραγμένων those who are *too young to remember* the events, D.18.50; οἱ ν. the *new school*, of poets, Cic.*Att*.7.2.1; of poets later than Homer, Sch.Il.16.574, 24.257, of the New Comedy, Poll.6.34, al.

b. *the younger, junior*, following a name, [Κάλλι]ππος νεώ(τερος) *IG*2.2323a, Πομπήϊον τὸν νεώτερον Polyaen.8.23.16, *SEG*30.1286 (i A.D.), 33.389 (iii A.D.), etc.

2. Sup., γενεῇ δὲ νεώτατος ἔσκον ἁπάντων Il.7.153, etc.; ἡ ν. δημοκρατία, opp. ἡ πατρία δ., Arist.*Pol*.1305[a]29.

II. of events, *newer, more recent*, νεώτερον κακόν Pi.*P*.4.155; *of recent origin*, Δημόκριτος μουσικήν φησι ν. εἶναι Phld.*Mus*.p.108 K.: metaph., *later, worse*, ν. βούλευμα S.*Ph*.560; νεώτερον πρήσσειν contrive *calamity, injury*, Hdt.5.106: freq. with τι, ἤν τι καταλαμβάνῃ ν. τὸν μεζὸν [στρατόν] Id.8.21; δέδοικα μή τι δρᾷ ν. Ar.*Ec*.338, cf. Pi.*Fr*.107.6, Theoc.24.40; μή τι ν. ἀγγέλλεις*;* Pl.*Prt*.310b; νεώτερόν τι ποιεῖν ἔς τινα Th.1.132; κατὰ τὴν Ἑλλάδα Hdt.8.142; περὶ πόλιν Ἑλλάδα Id.5.93; νεώτερα βουλεύειν περί τινος Id.1.210; μηδὲν νεώτερον ποιεῖν περὶ ἀνδρῶν Th.2.6.

2. freq. of rebellion or violent revolution, ν. τι ποιέειν Hdt.5.35, etc.; ν. πρήγματα πρήξειν ib.19; νεωτέρων πραγμάτων ἐπιθυμεῖν Isoc.7.59, X.*HG*5.2.9, etc.

νεωτευκτικά, τά, *concerning temple-building*, as title of a book, Suid. s.v. Ὀρφεύς (νεο- codd.).

νεωφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, Att. for ναοφύλαξ, *Gloss*.

νεώχερμος· γῆ νεωστὶ εἰργασμένη, Hsch. (cf. χερμάζω.)

νεώψ, νεῶπας· ἀντὶ τοῦ νεοβλέπτους, ἤ νέας, Hsch.

νη, neg. Prefix used in poet. words, combining with short α, ε or ο, as in νηλεής, νήριθμος, νήκεστος, νήνεμος, νηπελέω, νῆστις, νωδός, νώδυνος, or before consonants, as in νηκερδής, νήκερως, νηπαθής, νηπενθής, νήποινος. (cf. Lat. *nĕ*-; η arises from I.-E. contraction and is used by analogy in combination with consonants.), for Myc. v. ἀνωφελής.

νή, Boeot., Arc. νεί q.v., Particle of strong affirmation, with acc. of the divinity invoked, once in Trag., ν. τὼ Λαπέρσα, ν. τὸν Εὐρώταν τρίτον, ν. τοὺς ἐν Ἄργει καὶ κατὰ Σπάρτην θεούς S.*Fr*.957; freq. in Com. and Prose, esp. in the phrase νὴ Δία, Ar.*Eq*.319, *Th*.240, etc.; with the Art., ν. τὸν Δία Id.*Pl*.202, Antiph.179.3, etc.; with the names of other gods, usu. c. Art., ν. τὴν Δήμητρα Pherecr.24; ν. τὴν Ἀθηνᾶν Ar.*Pax*218; ν. τὸν Ἀπόλλω Id.*Ec*.160; ν. τὴν Ἄρτεμιν ib.90; ν. τὸν Ποσειδῶ Id.*Nu*.83, Eup.265; ν. τὼ θεώ (Demeter and Cora) Ar.*Lys*.51, Men.*Georg*.24 (a woman's oath, acc. to Phryn.171; ν. τὼ σιώ (of the Dioscuri) used by a Spartan, Plu.2.234f); ν. τὴν Ἥραν Pl.*Phdr*.230b; ν. τὴν Ἑστίαν Antiph.185; ν. τὴν Ἀφροδίτην Ar.*Ec*.189, Nicostr.Com.35; ν. τὸν κύνα, v. κύων I fin.; ν. τοὺς θεούς Ar.*Pl*.74, Pl.*R*.531a, al.; ν. θεούς Hp.*Ep*.17; ν. τόν alone, Ph.2.271.

II. ν. (τὸν) Δία is also used,

1. in answering questions, X.*Cyr*.1.3.6, Pl.*Prt*.312a, etc.: in a supposed answer from antagonists, folld. by γάρ, D.8.16.

2. in introducing objections or contentions supposed to come from antagonists, folld. by γάρ, Id.19.285; folld. by ἀλλά, Id.18.117, 19.272; preceded by ἀλλά, X.*HG*7.3.10, *Mem*.1.2.9, D.24.125, al.

3. to add force by way of climax, ἄλλως τε μέντοι ν. Δία πάντως καὶ .. Pl.*Ap*.35d, cf. X.*HG*1.7.21.

4. in adjurations, Ar.*Av*.661, *Ra*.164.

III. without constr., in answer to a greeting, χαῖρε .. νὴ καὶ σύ Men.*Sam*.129, Luc.*Tim*.46, *Fug*.29, al.

IV. *yes* (= ναί), Men.*Carch.* 33 S., *Dysc*.510, *Epitr.* 1120, *Sam*.385, 389, Satyr.*Vit.Eur.fr*.; 39 xiii 23.

νῆ, contr. for νέα, v. νέος.

νῆα, νῆας, v. ναῦς: νῆαδε, Adv. *to the ship*, Od.13.19; μετὰ νῆαδε A.R.4.1768.

νηάς, άδος, ἡ, a gigantic animal, whose fossil remains were found in Samos, Euph.ap.Ael.*NA*17.28: prov., μεῖζον βοᾷ τῶν νηάδων ibid.

νήατος, v. νέατος (A).

νηγάτεος [ᾰ], η, ον, Ep. Adj. of doubtful meaning and derivation, perh. *newly made*, χιτών, κρήδεμνον, Il.2.43, 14.185; φᾶρος *h.Ap*.122; καλύβαι A.R.1.775.

νήγρετος, ον, (νη-, ἐγείρω) *unwaking*, νήγρετος ὕπνος *sound* sleep, Od.13.80, *h.Ven*.177; of death, εὕδομες εὖ μάλα μακρὸν ἀτέρμονα ν. ὕπνον Mosch.3.104: in late Prose, Aret.*SD*2.13: neut. as Adv., νήγρετον *without waking*, ν. εὕδειν Od.13.74; ν. ὑπνοῦν, of death, *AP*7.305 (Adaeus).

νηδεής, ές, *fearless*, cj. in Alcm.26.4 P.

νήδυια, ων, τά, *bowels, entrails*, Il.17.524, A.R.2.113, Nic.*Al*.381.

νήδυιος, unexpld. wd., Call. in *Suppl.Hell*.306.

νηδύμιος [ῠ], η, ον, = sq., Opp.*H*.3.412.

νήδῠμος, ον, = ἥδυμος (q.v.), from which it arises through false division in the Homeric text, in Hom. always epith. of ὕπνος, Il.2.2, al., also *h.Ven*.171.

II. in later Poets, not confined to ὕπνος, *sweet, delightful*, δονάκων μοῦσα ν. *h.Pan*.16; ν. Ὀρφεύς *APl*.4.217; ν. ὕδωρ Nonn.*D*.48.602; ἄνθος ib.12.176. (Derived by Aristarch. from νη-, δύνω.)

νηδύς, ύος, ἡ, *any of the cavities* in the body, Hp.*de Arte*10: hence,

1. *stomach*, Od.9.296, Hes.*Th*.487, S.*OC*1263, etc.

2. *belly, paunch*, Il.13.290, Hdt.2.47.

3. *bowels*, A.*Ch*.757, Hp.*Aër*.19, etc.; ἐξελεῖν τὴν νηδύν Hdt.2.87; as the seat of thirst, τέγξας ἄδιψον νηδύν E.*Cyc*.574; ἄρδη τε νηδύν Id.*Supp*.207.

4. *womb*, Il.24.496, Hes.*Th*.460, A.*Eu*.665, etc.; also of Zeus when in travail of Athena, Hes.*Th*.890, 899; of Dionysus, E.*Ba*.527 (lyr.), meton., *gestation*, νηδύος ἐκ τριτάτης Opp.*C*.3.60.

5. metaph., ν. νάρθηκος Nic.*Al*.272; λέβητος Orph.*L*.276.—Acc. νηδύα for νηδύν in Q.S.1.616; dat. pl. νηδύσι Nic.*Th*.467. [ῠ in trisyll. cases, also νηδῠ́ς A.*Ch*. l.c., Call.*Dian*.160, νηδῠ́ν E.*Andr*.356, *Cyc*.574; but νηδῡ́ν *AP*9.519 (Alc.), Nic.*Al*.416, Orph. l.c.]

νῆες, νήεσσι, v. ναῦς.

νηέω, Dor. **νᾱέω,** older form of νέω (C), *heap, pile up*, ἐπ᾽ αὐτῶν νήησαν ξύλα πολλά Od.19.64; of a funeral pile, μενοεικέα νήεον ὕλην Il.23.139; περὶ δὲ δρατὰ σώματα νήει ib.169; πῦρ τ᾽ εὖ νηῆσαι Od.15.322; also ἐπ᾽ ἀπήνης νήεον .. ἀπερείσι᾽ ἄποινα *heaped* a huge ransom, Il.24.276; νήεον αὐτόθι βωμόν *piled* it *up*, A.R.1.403:—in Med., πυράν ναήσατ᾽ B.3.33: fut. νηήσεται in pass. sense, Opp.*H*.2.216.

II. *pile, load*, νηήσας εὖ νῆας Il.9.358:—in Med., νῆα ἅλις χρυσοῦ .. νηησάσθω *let him pile his* ship with gold enough, ib.137, cf. 279. [Sts. corrupted to νηνέω, q.v.]

νηησις, εως, ἡ, *a keaping, piling up*, Sch.A.R.1.403.

νηθίς, ίδος, ἡ, *spinster*, cj. in Sch.Il.6.491.

νήθουσα, ἡ, apptly. name of a *plant*, *PMag.Par*.1.2307.

νήθω, *spin*, Cratin.96, Pl.*Plt*.289c, LXXEx.35.25, *AP*11.110 (Nicarch.), Corn.*ND*13, Gal.*UP*1.3 (but said not to be Att., Poll.7.32, *AB*109): Ion. impf. νήθεσκες *AP*14.134. (Formed from νέω (B), as πλήθω from πλη-, πίμπλημι.)

Νηϊάς, άδος, ἡ, Ion. for **Ναϊάς**.

νηϊδία, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *ignorance*, *SEG*36.790 (Thasos, V B.C.).

νήϊος, η, ον, Dor. **νάϊος,** α, ον (as always in Trag., cf. δάϊος, γάϊος), also ος, ον A.*Pers*.279, 336: (ναῦς):—*of* or *for a ship*, δόρυ ν. *ship*-timber, Od.9.384, etc.: without δόρυ, Il.3.62, 13.391; ν. ξύλα Hes.*Op*.808; ν. δοῦρα A.R.2.79; ν. πτερά, *oars*, Nic.*Th*.814; ἄνδρες νάϊοι A.*Supp*.719; στόλος νάϊος *the ship's* course, ib.2 (anap.); ναΐοισιν ἐμβολαῖς Id.*Pers*. ll.cc.; γένος ναΐας ἀρωγὸν τέχνας, i.e. the seamen, S.*Aj*.357 (lyr.); ναΐα ἀπήνη, νάϊον ὄχημα, i.e. a ship, E.*Med*.1122, *IT*409 (lyr.).

Νηΐς, ΐδος, ἡ, Ion. for Ναΐς.

νῆϊς (A), ϊδος, ὁ, ἡ, acc. νήϊδα Il.7.198, A.R.3.32, but νῆϊν Call.*Fr*.178.33 Pf., A.R.3.130: (νη-, ἰδεῖν, εἰδέναι):—*unknowing of, unpractised in* a thing, οὐ νῆϊς ἀέθλων Od.8.179: abs., Il. l.c.; ν. ἔτι χρυσέας Κύπριδος B.5.174, cf. Call.*Fr*.75.49 Pf., ναυτιλίης .. νῆϊν ἔχεις βίον ib.*Fr*.178.33 Pf., cf. Id.*Fr*.1.2 Pf.; ν. πατρός father*less*, Q.S.5.506: Comp. νηϊδέστερος Hsch.

II. (νη-, ἴς) *powerless, feeble*, Id., Suid.

νῆϊς (B), ϊδος, ἡ, = νηάς, Heraclid.*Pol*.30, Phot.

νήϊστος, η, ον, Sup., = νήατος (v. νέατος A), in form νήϊστα· ἔσχατα, κατώτατα, Hsch.: hence perh. the name of the πύλαι Νήϊσται at Thebes, πύλαισι Νηΐστῃσι (v.l. νηΐτῃσι [-τισι, -ταισι]) A.*Th*.460, cf. Stat.*Theb*.8.354; Νηΐταις πύλαις E.*Ph*.1104 codd. (νήϊϊ, ταῖς πύλαις Hsch.: perh. Νηΐτταις πύλαις with -ττ- from -στ-).

νηΐτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *of* or *belonging to a ship, consisting of ships*, ν. στρατός a fleet, Th.2.24, 4.85; στόλος A.R.4.239, etc.

νηκερδής, ές, *without gain, unprofitable*, νηκερδέα βουλήν Il.17.469; ἔπος νηκερδὲς ἔειπες Od.14.509.

νηκερως, ων, *not horned*, Ep. nom. pl. νήκεροι, Hes.*Op*.529.

νηκεστος, ον, (νη-, ἀκέομαι) *incurable*, neut. as Adv., *incurably*, ὅς κε .. νήκεστον ἀασθῇ ib.283, *h.Cer*.258 (cj., cod. μήκιστον).

νηκηδής, ές, *careless*, f.l. in Epic.ap.Pl.*Smp*.197c.

νηκουστέω, (νη-, ἀκούω) *give no heed to, disobey*, c. gen., οὐδ᾽ Ἐνοσίχθων νηκούστησε θεᾶς Il.20.14.

νηκουστος, ον, (νη-, ἀκουστός) *deaf, not hearing*, Emp.137.3.

II. *unheard, unknown*, Arat.173.

νήκτης, ου, ὁ, (νήχω) *swimmer*, Poll.1.97; ἐχθρὸν ἀεὶ νήκτῃσι prob. in Philosteph.Hist.17.

νήκτικός, ή, όν, *able to swim*, S.E.*M*.9.171; also ν. τέχνη ibid.

νήκτός, ή, όν, *swimming*, opp. χερσαῖος, Arist.*Mu*.398[b]31, cf. Plu.2.636e; ν. πλῆθος ἰχθύων Vett.Val.344.15, cf. *AP*6.4 (Leon.); of a shield, ib.9.115; in air as well as water, Ph.1.14; τὸ πτηνὸν καὶ πεζὸν καὶ νηκτόν Gal.18(1).207; but τὸ ν. *power of swimming*, *Anacreont*.24.5.

νήκτρίς, ίδος, ἡ, fem. of νήκτης, ν. ἐλαία Poll.6.45; cf. κολυμβάς.

νήκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = νήκτης, Man.4.397.

νήλας, hyper-Aeol. = νηλής, Balbill. in *SEG*8.716.12.

νηλεγής, ές, = ἀνηλεγής, *reckless*, ἦτορ Alcm.26 (dub.l.). Adv. -έως Hsch.

νηλεής, ές, v. νηλής; cf. ἀνηλεής.

Νηλεῖον, τό, *temple of* Νηλεύς (Νείλεως), founder of Miletus, *IG* 1^3.84.27 (written Νε̄λ-, 418/7 B.C.).

νηλείτης, ου, ὁ, masc. adj., *guiltless*, Antim.177 Wy., νηλείταις· ἀναμαρτήτοις, *Iamb.adesp*.44 W.

νηλεῖτις, ιδος, (νη-, ἀλείτης, ἀλιταίνω) fem. Adj. *guiltless, unoffending*, γυναῖκας .., αἵ τέ σ᾽ ἀτιμάζουσι καὶ αἳ νηλείτιδές εἰσι Od.16.317, 19.498, cf. 22.418. (νηλιτέες, νηλητέες are vv.ll.; also νηλ[ει]τιε[ς] Hom. as cited in *PMil.Vogl*.17.ii 9, Aristarch. interpr. ἁμαρτωλοί, πολυαμάρτητοι, from νη- intens.)

νηλεόθῡμος, ον, *of ruthless spirit*, μοῖρα *IG*3.1326, *BKT*5(1).87; Χάρων *IG*14.1648, cf. 2012 (Sulp. Max.).

νηλεόποινος, ον, *punishing ruthlessly*, epith. of the Κῆρες, Hes.*Th*.217.

Νηλεύς, έως, ὁ, *Neleus*, father of Nestor, Il.11.683, al.:—Adj. **Νηλήϊος,** υἱός 2.20:—Patron. **Νηλεΐδης,** ου, Ep. ᾱο, ὁ, 23.652; Ep. **Νηληϊάδης,** εω or ᾱο, 8.100, al.: in fem. **Νηληΐς,** ΐδος, A.R.1.120.

II. = Νείλεως (cf. Hdn.2.450.26), founder of Miletus, *IG* 1^3.84.4, al. (written Νελ-, 418/417 B.C.), Call.*Dian*.226; cf. Νηλεῖον

νήλευστος, ον, (νη-, λεύσσω) *invisible*, Theoc.*Syrinx*.20.

Νηληΐς, ίδος, ἡ, fem. adj., epith. of Artemis at Miletus, Call.*Fr*.80.18 Pf., Plu.2.254a, Polyaen.8.35.

νηλής, ές, Ep. neut. νηλεές; Ep. also **νηλειής,** ές, Hes.*Th*.770, *h.Ven*.245, A.R.4.476: (νη-, ἔλεος):—poet. Adj. (in Prose sts. ἀνηλεής, q.v.) *pitiless, ruthless*, Il.9.632; νηλέϊ χαλκῷ with *ruthless* blade, 3.292, al.; νηλέϊ δεσμῷ 10.443; ν. θυμὸν ἔχοντες a *resolute* or *dogged* spirit, 19.229; νηλέϊ ὕπνῳ *relentless* sleep, which has exposed the sleeper to ill, Od.12.372; ν. ἦμαρ, i.e. the day of death, Il.11.484, Od.9.17, etc.; ν. ἦτορ Il.9.497; νηλέα νόον Φάλαριν Pi.*P*.1.95; νηλεεῖ νόῳ Id.*Fr*.177; ν σὺ καὶ θράσους πλέως A.*Pr*.42; ν. .. ὅστις ἱκτῆρας ἐκθύει E.*Cyc*.369 (lyr.), of smoke, Hes.*fr*.270 M.-W., *Suppl.Hell*. 1164, Adv. -εῶς A.*Pr*.242; Ep. -ειῶς A.R.2.626, *IG*5(1).733 (Sparta).

II. Pass., *unpitied*, ἔκειτο νηλεὲς .. σῶμα S.*Ant*.1197; νηλέα δὲ γένεθλα .. κεῖται Id.*OT*180 (lyr.).

νηλίπεξος, ον, *barefooted*, Hsch.

νηλίπους [ῐ], ὁ, ἡ, gen. ποδος, acc. νηλίπουν A.*fr*.451p.21 R, *unshod, barefooted*, ἄσιτος ν. τ᾽ ἀλωμένη S.*OC*349 codd., cf. Max.Tyr.30.6: νηλίπουν κέλευθον A. l.c. **νήλῐπος,** ον, A.R.3.646, Lyc.635, prob. l. for νήλυπος in Lyd.*Mag*.1.42; cf. ἀνήλιπος. (Deriv. by Sch.Theoc.4.56 from νη-, ἦλιψ *without shoe*.)

νῆλος· ἔριον· ἄμεινον λῆνος, Hsch.

νῆμα, ατος, τό, (νέω B) *that which is spun, thread, yarn*, Od.4.134, E.*Or*.1433 (lyr.), Pl.*Plt*.282e: pl., Od.2.98, 19.143; *thread of a* spider's *web*, Hes.*Op*.777; of the Fates, Μοιράων νῆμ᾽ ἄλλυτον Phanocl.2, cf. *IG*14.1188.11; οὔπω πεπλήρωται τὸ ν. αὐτοῦ his *destiny*, Luc.*Philops*.25; νήματα σηρικά silk *sutures*, Gal.10.942.

b. loosely for ὕφασμα, *woven work*, *AP*6.286.5 (Leon.Tarent.).

νημᾰτικός, ή, όν, *spun*, ὅπλον, of a band of plaited rope or webbing, Ath.Mech.34.7.

νημᾰτώδης, ες, *fibrous, in filaments*, Plu.2.434a.

νημέρτεια, ἡ, *truth*; Dor. **νᾱμέρτεια,** used by S.*Tr*.173 in trim.

νημέρτής, ές, Dor. **νᾱμερτής** (A.*fr*. 168.16 R. and cj. in *Pers*.246), (νη-, ἁμαρτάνω) *unerring, infallible*, γέρων ἅλιος ν., of Proteus, Od.4.349, etc.; ν. τε καὶ ἤπιος, of Nereus, Hes.*Th*.235; νύμφαι ναμερτεῖς A.*fr*.168.16 R, εἰπεῖν ν. βουλήν a *sure* decree, i.e. one *that will infallibly be put in force*, Od.1.86, 5.30; νημερτέα εἰπεῖν or μυθήσασθαι to speak *sure truths*, 3.19, Il.6.376; ἦ μάλα τοῦτο ἔπος ν. ἔειπες 3.204; πάντα ναμερτῆ λόγον A. l.c. (troch.); μῦθος, βάξις, A.R.4.810, 1184: ζόη Herod.4.68 (prob.), Sup. -έστατος Lyc.223: more freq. as Adv., νημερτὲς ἐνίσπες Od.22.166; τῶν γενόον ν. ἀνέγνω 21.205; νημερτὲς ὑπόσχεο Il.1.514: Ion. Adv. νημερτέως as trisyll., Od.5.98.

νημηθής, ές, *thoughtless*, Ramsay *Studies in the Eastern Rom. Prov*.p.123 (Phrygia).

νηνεμέω, *to be still*, of the bowels, dub.l. in Hp.*Mul*.2.113 (νηπελεῖ Gal.ad loc.); of the weather, v.l. for ἀνην- in Str.7.3.18.

νηνεμία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *stillness in the air, calm*, νηνεμίης *in a calm*, Il.5.523; γαλήνη ἔπλετο νηνεμίη there was a calm, *a ceasing of all winds* (the generic and specific words being in appos.), Od.5.392, 12.169; ἦν μὲν δὴ ν. Hdt.7.218; ἐξ αἰθρίης τε καὶ ν. ib.188; opp. μέγα πνεῦμα, Pl.*Phd*.77e; νηνεμίῃ *in calm weather*, Arat.10.33, A.R.3.970: in pl., νηνεμίαι τε καὶ γαλῆναι Pl.*Tht*.153c; ἐν νηνεμίῃσι γαλήνης Timo 64: c. gen., ν. ἀνέμων Epic.ap.Pl.*Smp*.197c (s.v.l.), Arist.*de An*.404^{a}20.

νηνεμος, ον, (νη-, ἄνεμος) *without wind, calm*, αἰθήρ Il.8.556, Ar.*Th*.43 (anap.); γαλάνα A.*Ag*.740 (lyr.); πέλαγος E.*Hel*.1456 (lyr.); αἴθρη Ar.*Av*.778 (lyr.); νηνέμους ἔσχεν αἰθὴρ δρόμους Limen.8; ἐν νηνέμοις in *windless* places, Thphr.*HP*1.8.1: Comp., διὰ τὸ -ώτερον εἶναι Arist.*Mete*.373^{a}24 (s.v.l.).

2. metaph., ν. ἔστησ᾽ ὄχλον E.*Hec*.533; ν. ἔχειν τὴν ψυχήν Plu.2.589d.

νηνεμόω, *make calm*, Hsch. (Pass.).

νηνέω, (prob. a corruption of νηέω), *heap*, v.l. in Il.23.139: also in compds. ἐπι-, παρα-νηνέω.

νηνία, ἡ, *public eulogy* on great men, sometimes accompanied by the flute: hence, *lament, dirge*, only in Lat. *nemia*, a Gr. word acc. to Cic.*Legg*.2.24.62; cf. sq.

νηνίατον, τό, a Phrygian tune for the flute, Hippon163 W. (= Poll.4.79), cf. νηνίατος (cj. for νινήατος)· νόμος παιδιαρώδης καὶ Φρύγιον μέλος Hsch.

νῆνις, v. νεᾶνις.

νηνίται· νέοι, Hsch.

νηνυρίξοντα· θρηνοῦντα, λαλοῦντα, Id.

νηξίπους, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, *webfooted*, gloss on νέποδες, Id.

νῆξις, εως, ἡ, (νήχω) *swimming*, Batr.68, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.27: pl., Batr.149, Plu.2.1091c, Sor.1.56.

νηοβάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, poet. for ναυβάτης, *AP*7.668 (Leon.).

νηοκόρος, ον, (νηός) poet. for νεωκόρος, ib.9.22 (Phil.).

νηοπόλος, v. ναοπόλος.

νηοπορέω, poet. for *ναυπορέω, *go by sea*, *AP*7.675 (Leon.).

νηός, ὁ, Ion. for ναός, *temple*.

II. νηός, Ion. gen. of ναῦς.

νηοσόος, (A), poet. **νηοσσόος,** ον, *protecting ships*, Ἄρτεμις, Ἀπόλλων, A.R.1.570, 2.927.

νηοσσόος (B), ον, *driving ships*, αὔρη Nonn.*D*.39.177, 40.344.

νηοῦχος· φύλαξ πλοίου, Hsch.

νηοφθόρος, ον, *destroying ships*, Nonn.*D*.39.122.

νηοφόρος, ον, *bearing ships*, νῶτα *AP*10.16.8 (Theaet.).

νήοχος, ον, *guiding ships*, πηδάλια *AP*7.636 (Crin.).

νηπᾰθής, ές, = νηπενθής, Opp.*C*.2.417, *SEG*32.1608 (Cyrene, A.D. 251/2).

νηπαυστος, ον, (νη-, παύω) = ἄπαυστος: neut. as Adv., νήπαυστον αἰάξουσα Lyc.972.

νηπεδᾰνός, ή, όν, = ἠπεδανός, Opp.*C*.3.409; cf. νήδυμος, ἥδυμος.

νηπεκτής, ές, *with hair uncombed, dishevelled*, Hsch.

νηπεκτος, ον, *with uncarded wool*, κώεα νηπέκτων ἀΐων *Epic.Alex.Adesp*.2.30.

νηπελέω, *to be powerless*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.124: hence restored in Id.*Mul*.2.113; cf. κακηπελέων, εὐηπελής.

νηπενθής, ές, (πένθος) *banishing pain and sorrow*, epith. of Apollo, *AP*9.525.14; φάρμακον ν., an Egyptian drug, Od.4.221, cf. Thphr.*HP*9.15.1.

II. *free from sorrow*: Adv. -έως Protag.9.

νηπευθής, ές, *unsearchable*, Orac.ap.Macr.*Sat*.1.18.20.

νηπῐάας, v. νηπιέη.

νηπῐάζω, *to be a babe, childish*, Erinn. in *PSI*9.1090.55 + 15 (p.xii), Hp.*Ep*.17, 1Ep.Cor.14.20, Porph.*Gaur*.12.4.

2. *to be a child*, Memn.14.1 J.

νηπῐᾰχεύω, *to be childish, play like a child*, Il.22.502:—Med., *Rh.Mus*.1879.195 (Rome).

νηπῐᾰχος, ον, Ep. Dim. of νήπιος, *childish, infantine*, Il.2.338, 6.408, 16.262, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.36.13 (Mesom.(?)); Ἔρως Bion *Fr*.7.2; νηπίαχα φρονέων Opp.*H*.5.403; of animals, Id.*C*.1.444, al.: as Subst. νηπίαχος, ὁ, *child*, *IG*12(7).445 (Amorgos), Opp.*C*.3.211.

νηπῐάχω [ᾰ], = νηπιαχεύω, A.R.4.868, Mosch.4.22, Opp.*C*.2.343.

νηπῐᾰχώδης, ες, *childish*, *Gloss*.

νηπῐέη, ἡ, Ep. form for ***νηπιίη,** (νήπιος) *childhood, childishness*, οἴνου ἀποβλύζων ἐν νηπιέῃ ἀλεγεινῇ Il.9.491: in pl., οὐδέ τί σε χρὴ νηπιάας (for *νηπιίας) ὀχέειν Od.1.297; ἐπεὶ .. ποιήσῃ ἀθύρματα νηπιέῃσιν *in childish fashion*, Il.15.363; ἡγήσατο νηπιέῃσι led them *in his folly*, Od.24.469.

νηπῐεος, α, ον, = νήπιος, χεῖρα. .. νηπιέην Opp.*H*.3.585.

νηπῐεύομαι, = νηπιαχεύω, Sch.D.Il.22.503.

νηπιόεις, εσσα, εν, = νήπιος, *AB* 1089.

νηπῐοκτόνος, ον, *slaying children*, διάταγμα LXXWi.11.7.

νήπῐος, α (Sor.1.7, al.), Ion. η, ον, also ος, ον Lyc.638, *SEG*30.1485 (Phrygia, A.D. 305/6):—*infant, child*, freq. in Hom., νήπιον, οὔ πω εἰδόθ' ὁμοιίου πολέμοιο Il.9.440; νήπιατέκνα 2.136, etc.; βρέφος ἔτ' ὄντα ν. E.*Ion*1399, cf. *Andr*.755, etc.; νηπίους ἔτι Id.*Heracl*.956; τὸ ν. Pl.*Ax*.366d; ἁρμόττουσα τοῖς ν. [πλαταγή] Arist.*Pol*.1340^{b}30; ἐκ νηπίου from *a child*, from *infancy*, [τὸ ἡδὺ] ἐκ ν. ἡμῖν συντέθραπται Id.*EN*1105^{a}2; ἐκ νηπίων Plb.4.20.8; ἐκ ν. ἡλικίας *PFlor*.36.5 (iv A.D.); *infant* in law, *minor*, ἐφ' ὅσον ὁ κληρονόμος ν. ἐστιν Ep.Gal.4.1; of children up to puberty, αἱ τῶν ν. ἐκλάμψιες Hp.*Epid*.6.1.4 (cf. Herophil.ap.Gal.17(1).826); but of the foetus in its early stage, Hp.*Aph*.4.1 (cf. Gal.17(1).653).

2. less freq. of animals, Il.2.311, 11.113; νήπια alone, *the young* of an animal, 17.134.

3. of plants, Thphr.*HP*8.1.7.

II. metaph.,

1. of the understanding, *childish, silly*, Od.13.237; μέγα ν. Il.16.46, cf. Od.9.44; simply, *without foresight, blind*, Il.22.445; ἀνὴρ ν. Heraclit.79, cf. Emp.11.1, Pi.*P*.3.82, A.*Pr*.443, Democr.76, etc.; ν. ὃς .. γονέων ἐπιλάθεται S.*El*.145 (lyr.); οὔτε πρὶν νήπιον, νῦν τ' .. μέγαν no *child* before and now full-grown (i.e. in mind), Id.*OT*652 (lyr.); of words, νήπια βάζεις Pi.*Fr*.157; ἀντιτείνειν νήπι' ἀντὶ νηπίων E.*Med*.891; μηδὲν εἴπῃς ν. Ar.*Nu*.105.

2. of bodily strength, *like that of a child*, βίη δέ τε ν. αὐτῶν Il.11.561.

Νηπιοτροφικός, ὁ, (sc. λόγος), *on the rearing of children*, title of work by Mnesith.Ath., Sch.Orib.*inc*. 19 Dar. (= 37 Raeder).

νηπῐότης, ητος, ἡ, *childhood, infancy*, Arist.*Pr*.896^{b}6.

II. *childishness*, Pl.*Lg*.808e, J.*AJ*1.19.3, 2.9.7; ν. φρενῶν Luc.*Halc*.3.

νηπῐότροφέω, *nurse, tend children*, Sor.1.88.

νηπῐόφροσύνη, ἡ, *childishness, thoughtlessness*, Eust.1418.60 (pl.).

νηπῐόφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *of childish mind, silly*, Str.1.2.8.

νήπλεκτος, ον, *with unbraided hair*, Bion1.21.

νήπλῠτος, ον, *unwashed*, cj. in Anacr.21.6.

νήποδες· ἰχθύες, Hsch.; cf. νέπους.

νηποινεί, Adv. of sq., *with impunity*, esp. in phrase νηποινεὶ τεθνάναι, *SIG*194.10 (Amphipolis, iv B.C.), Lexap.And.1.95, Lexap.D.23.60, cf. Pl.*Lg*.874c; ν. ἀποκτείνειν (v.l. νήποινα) X.*Hier*.3.3.

νήποινος, ον, (νη-, ποινή) *unavenged, without compensation*, Hom. (only in Od.), νήποινοί κεν ὄλοισθε 1.380, 2.145; ἀλλότριον βίοτον νήποινον ἔδουσιν 1.160; ἀνδρὸς ἑνὸς βίοτον νήποινον ὀλέσθαι ib.377, cf. 18.280; also νήποινα (as Adv.) ἀποκτείνειν (v.l. for νηποινεί) X.*Hier*.3.3.

II. φυτῶν νάποινος (νή- codd.), like ἄμοιρος, *without share of, unblest with* fruitful trees, Pi.*P*.9.58.

νήπους ἢ **νήποδες·** ἀνυποδέτους, Hsch. (leg. νη‹λί›π-).

νήπτης, ου, ὁ, (νήφω) *sober, discreet*, Plb.10.3.1, D.S.30.3, 33.21^{a}, Onos.1.1, Ptol.*Tetr*.160.

νηπτικός, ή, όν, *sober*, *Com.Adesp*.1088 (Sup.), Plu.2.709b, Vett.Val.242.18; -κωτάτην· νήφειν ποιοῦσαν, Hsch. Adv. -κῶς Vett.Val.179.6, al.

νηπῠθής, ές, = νηπευθής, Hsch.

νήπυστος, ον, *not heard, not learnt*, Nonn.*D*.11.199.

νηπύτα· βοητά· κήρυξ μικρόφωνος, Hsch.; cf. ἠπύτα.

νηπῠτιεύομαι, *play child's tricks*, *AP*11.140 (Lucill.).

νηπῠτίος, ὁ, Ep. Dim. of νήπιος, *little child*, μηκέτι ταῦτα λεγώμεθα νηπύτιοι ὥς Il.13.292; νηπύτιον ὥς 20.200; ἐξέτι νηπυτίης = ἐκ νέας, *from childhood*, A.R.4.791, once in Ar., ν. γάρ ἐστ' ἔτι *Nu*.868, cf. Myc. *na-pu-ti-jo*, pers. n.

II. as Adj., *childish*, ἐπέεσσί γε νηπυτίοισιν Il.20.211; *foolish*, [βροτοί] Orph.*L*.6.

νηρείτης or **νηρίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, name for several kinds of *sea-snails*, Arist.*HA*530^{a}12, 535^{a}19, 547^{b}23, *PA*679^{b}20, see also ἀναρίτας, ἀνηρίτης.

Νηρεύς, έως, Ion. ῆος, ὁ, *Nereus*, *h.Ap*.319, Hes.*Th*.240, Alc.*Supp*.8.7, etc.

2. *sea*, Λίβυς, Ἄραψ Ν., Nonn.*D*.25.51, 32.194.

Νηρειος, α, ον, Adj. *of Nereus*, Νήρεια τέκνα, i.e. fishes, Euphro8.2; cf. νηρός.

2. Νήρειον, τό, = δελφίνιον, Ps.-Dsc.3.73:—also **Νηρειάδιον,** ibid.

Νηρῄς or **Νηρεΐς,** ΐδος, ἡ, *daughter of Nereus, sea-nymph* (opp. Ναϊάς, *spring-nymph*): mostly in pl. Νηρηΐδες, Il.18.38, Pi.*P*.11.2; title of play by Anaxandrides, Ath.11.482c; Νηρεΐδες Alc.*Supp*.8.11, Pi.*I*.(6)5.6, Q.S.2.436, title of play by Aeschylus; Att. Νηρῇδες A.*Fr*.174, S.*OC*719 (lyr.), E.*Andr*.1267, etc.; they were fifty in numbers, Hes.*Th*.264, Pi.*I*.6(5).6; their names are given, Il.18.39 sqq., Hes.*Th*.243 sqq.: rare in sg., gen. Νηρηΐδος S.*Fr*.546, Alc.Com.4.

νήριθμος, ον, = ἀνάριθμος, *countless*, Theoc.25.57, Lyc.415, epigr. in *SEG*37.712 (Chios, ii A.D.).

νήριον, τό, *oleander, Nerium Oleander*, = ῥοδόδενδρον, Dsc.4.81, dub. in *CIG*3641*b*20 (Lampsacus).

νηρίπη· σεμνή, Hsch.

νῆρις, ιος, ἡ, = βράθυ, Nic.*Th*.531.

II. f.l. for πυρῖτις, Dsc.1.9.

νηρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *hollow rock, cavern*, Hsch. (pl.).

νηρίται· μεγάλοι, Hsch.

νηρίτης, v. νηρείτης.

νηρῐτόμῡθος, ον, = πολύμυθος, Id.

νήρῐτος, ον, = νήριθμος, *countless, immense*, ν. ὕλη Hes.*Op*.511: hence as pr. n. of mountain in Ithaca, Νήριτον εἰνοσίφυλλον Il.2.632, Od.9.22; (either place-name of adj. here and at 13.351) cf. pers. n. Νήριτος Od. 17.207, ν. ταύρων ἴχνια A.R.3.1288.

νηρῑτοτρόφος, ον, (νηρίτης) *breeding sea-snails*, νῆσοι A.*Fr*.285, (or **νηρῐτοτρόφος**, *breeding a multitude* (of creatures)).

νηρῐτόφυλλος, ον, = πολύφυλλος, Hsch.

νηρός, ά, όν, of fish, = νεαρός, *fresh*, *PCair.Zen*.616 (iii B.C.), Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.63; cf. ἡμίνηρος.

II. νηρόν, τό, or νηρός, ὁ, *water*, *OGI*201.21 (Nubia, vi A.D.), cf. Phryn.29; acc. sg. written τὸν νιρόν *PSI*3.165.3 (vi A.D.); cf. Mod.Gr. νερό.

2. f.l. for νειρός in Lyc.896, glossed κάθυγρος, Suid. s.v. νηρίτης (interpol.), but ταπεινός, Hsch.

νῆς, Adv., = ἔνης (v. ἔνος B), Hsch.: Dor. **νᾶς** (prob.), Id.

νησαῖος, α, Ion. η, ον, *insular*, *of an island* or *islands*, χώρα, πόλις, E.*Tr*.188 (lyr.), Ion.1583; ὄρνιθες Arat.982; πορθμός *AP*9.242 (Antiphil.), γέρων A.*fr*.46a.15 R.

νησεύομαι, *form alluvial deposits*, *EM*25.48.

Νησιάδεια, τά, festival at Delos, *Inscr.Délos*366 *A* 134 (iii B.C.):—sg. **-ειον,** τό, name of a fund, ib.290.139 (iii B.C.).

νησιάζω, = νησίζω I, Str.1.3.18, Ph.1.622; ἄκρα νησιάζουσα *peninsular*, *Stad*.202.

νησιαρχέω, *to be governor of an island* or *group of islands*, *CIG*3655.7 (Cyzicus).

νησιάρχης, ου, ὁ, *governor of an island* or *islands*, Antiph.190.14, Plu.2.823d.

νησιαρχος, ὁ, = foreg., *IG*11(4).559 (Delos, iii B.C.), 1126 (ii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*442 *B* 71 (ii B.C.); of Tiberius at Capreae, D.C.58.5.

νησιάς, άδος, ἡ, = νησίς, in pl., *PBaden*86.20 (i A.D.), D.P.570 (s.v.l.).

νησίγδα, name of a prepared food, ἐν Νυκτί, (Philem.55 K.-A.) ἀποδιδόασι μάσημά τι ποιόν Hsch.

νησίδιον, τό, Dim. of νῆσος, *islet*, Th.6.2, Arist.*Mir*.832[a]24, Str.2.5.30.

νησίζω, *to be* or *form an island*, Plb.3.42.7, 5.46.9.

II. *to be peninsular*, *Peripl.M.Eux*.58.

νησίον, τό, Dim. of νῆσος, *islet*, Str.2.5.23, 3.3.1.

μῆσις (A), εως, ἡ, (νέω B) *spinning*, Pl.*R*.620e.

νῆσις (B), εως, ἡ, (νέω C) *accumulation*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.20 codd. (fort. ἴνησις).

νησίς, ῖδος, ἡ, Dim. of νῆσος, *islet*, Hippon 103.3 W, Hdt.8.76, 95, Th.8.14, Plb.16.2.8, Str.1.3.18, Plu.*Oth*.10. [ῑ Call.*Fr*.524, Lyc.599, *AP*6.89 (Maec.), 9.413 (Antiphil.), D.P.479, etc.]

νησίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, (νῆσος) *of, from*, or *belonging to an island*, St.Byz.:—Dor. fem. **νᾱσῖτις,** ιδος, σπιλάς *AP*7.2 (Antip. Sid.).

νησιώτης, Dor. **νᾱσιωτᾱς,** ου, ὁ, fem. -ῶτις, ιδος, *islander*, Pi.*P*.10.47, Hdt.1.27, 143, Ar.*Pax*298, Th.5.97, etc., fem. (-ῶτις) Ach.Tat. 1.18, Charito5.1.

II. as Adj., *insular*, λαὸς νασιώτας Pi.*P*.9.55; ν. βίος E.*Heracl*.84; νησιώτιδες πόλεις *insular* cities, Hdt.7.22; νησιῶτις πέτρα an *island* rock, A.*Pers*.390; ἑστία S.*Tr*.658 (lyr.); ἡσυχία Plu.2.602e, also with a neut. Subst., νησιώτῃ μειρακίῳ Luc.*Dom*.3.

2. epith. of Apollo in Locris, *BCH*46.446; of Dionysus, *Ath.Mitt*.29.169 (Pergam.).

νησιώτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *connected with islanders*, ἔθνεα Hdt.7.80; δόμοι E.*Andr*.1261; ὄνομα νησιωτικὸν Σαλαμῖνα θέμενον having given it the *island* name of Salamis, Id.*Hel*.149; ν. ξενύδρια Men.462.3; τὸ ν. *matters*, etc., *concernine the islanders*, Th.7.57; κλητὴρ ν. a summoner *of the islanders*, Ar.*Av*.1422, adv. -κῶς, ἀρχιερασάμενον -κῶς, having been ἀρχιερεὺς νήσου *SEG*23.638 (Cyprus, A.D. 17 or 18).

νησοβᾰσίλεια [ῐ], ἡ, *queen of the islands*, of Aphrodite, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.173.

νησοειδής, ές, *like an island*, Str.3.1.7.

νησομᾰχία, ἡ, *island-fight*, Luc.*VH*1.1.42.

νησόομαι, Pass., (νῆσος) *become an island*, App.(?) *Gall*. (post *Fr*.21).

νησοποιέω, *insulate*, Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.26:—Pass., Ptol.*Geog*.4.7.7.

νησοπολις, εως, ἡ, *island-city*, Isid.Char.1.

νῆσορ· νεοττός, Hsch.

νῆσος, Dor. **νᾶσος,** (νᾶσσος *IG* 12(1).70, Rhodes), ἡ, *island*, Il.2.721, etc.; ἐν τᾷ μεγάλᾳ Δωρίδι νάσῳ Πέλοπος, i.e. the Peloponnese, S.*OC*696; μακάρων νῆσοι, v. μάκαρ; αἱ ν. *the islands* of the Archipelago, Ar.*Eq*.1319, X.*HG*4.8.1; καὶ πῶς γυνὴ .. νῆσον ἀμφιέννυται*;* Anaxil.35 (cf. περίνησος): heterocl. gen. pl. νησάων Call.*Del*.66.

2. *land flooded* by the Nile, *PHib*.1.90.7 (iii B.C.), etc.; opp. ἤπειρος, *PGiss*.60 (ii A.D.); νῆσοι ποταμοφόρητοι *POxy*.1445.13 (ii A.D.); so of *alluvial land* in *Tab.Heracl*.1.38.

3. *peninsula*, Hdn.Gr. 1.91.13, *EM*75.1 (of Ἀλωπεκόννησος); cf. χερσονησίζω, Πελοπόννησος.

νησοφύλαξ [ῠ], ἄκος, ὁ, *island-guard*, D.S.3.39.

νῆσσα, v. νῆττα.

νησσίον, τό, Dim. of νῆσσα, *PLond.ined*.2181 (vi/vii A.D.).

νησσοτροφεῖον, τό, *place where ducks are kept*, Varro *RR*3.11.1, Colum.8.15.1.

νηστεία, ἡ, *fast*, νηστεῖαι καὶ ὁρταί Hdt.4.186, cf. Lxx Is.1.13, Str.16.2.40, Act.Ap.27.9; νηστείην φέρειν Hp.*Aph*.1.13; νηστείας ὄζειν (cf. νῆστις I. 2) Arist.*Pr*.908[b]12; at Athens, name for the third day of the Thesmophoria, Ath.7.307f, Alciphr.3.39, cf. *PCair.Zen*.350.5 (iii B.C.).

νηστειρα, ἡ, fem. of νήστης I, as Adj., Nic.*Al*.130, f.l. in Id.*Th*.862.

νηστεύω, *fast*, Ar.*Av*.1519, *Th*.949, Ev.Matt.6.16, etc.; νηστεύσαντες, opp. ἐδηδοκότες, Arist.*PA*676ᵃ1.

2. c. gen., *abstain from*, κακότητος Emp.144.

νηστης, ου, ὁ, *one who is fasting, on an empty stomach*, Semon.38, Arist.*Fr*.232, Matro *Conv*.10; ταῦτα νήστῃ δίδου πιεῖν *POxy*.1088.44 (i A.D.), cf. *SIG*1171.9 (Lebena), *PLit.Lond*.171 (iii A.D.).

II. = *staminarius*, *Gloss*.

νηστικός, ή, όν, (νέω B) *of* or *for spinning*: νηστική (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *the art of spinning*, Pl.*Plt*.282a.

II. (νῆστις) *for use on fastdays*, γάρον Aët.16.131 (141).

νηστῖμος, ον, *of abstinence*, ἑβδομάδες *PFlor*.384.55 (i A.D.).

Νῆστις, ιδος, ἡ, name of a Sicilian water-goddess, Emp.6.3, 96.2, Alex.323 K.-A. (= Emp.6.3).

νῆστις, gen. ιος or ιδος, ὁ and ἡ (v. infr.); also dat. νήστει Hp.*Acut*.60: pl. νήστεις Antiph.138, D.H.*Rh*.9.16: (νη-, ἔδω):—*not eating, fasting*, of persons, ἀνώγοιμι πτολεμίζειν υἷας Ἀχαιῶν νήστιας, ἀκμήνους Il.19.207; νήστιες ἄχρι .. κνέφαος Od.18.370, cf. Diocl.*Fr*.43, Ev.Matt.15.32, etc.; νήστισιν ἐπιθέντες οἱ πολέμιοι Onos.12.1: c. gen., νῆστις βορᾶς E.*IT*973.

2. with an abstract Subst., freq. in A., νῆστιν νόσον *famine*, *Ag*.1016 (lyr.); ν. λιμός *Ch*.250; νήστισιν αἰκίαις the pains *of hunger*, *Pr*.599 (lyr.); νήστιδες δύαι *Ag*.1621; also νῆστις ὀσμή the bad breath *of one fasting*, Phryn.*PS*p.91 B.

3. Act., *causing hunger, starving*, πνοαὶ νήστιδες A.*Ag*.193 (lyr.).

II. as Subst., νῆστις, ἡ, acc. νῆστιν Ar.*Fr*.318.3, 506.4, Eub.110.

1. the *intestinum jejunum*, from its always being found empty, Hp.*Carn*.19, Ar.*Fr*.506.4, Eub.63.5 (anap.), cf. Arist.*PA*675ᵇ33.

2. ν. κεστρεύς, fish so called because its stomach was always found empty, Ar.*Fr*.156, etc.: hence in Com., of 'empty bellies', ἐγὼ δὲ κεστρεὺς νῆστις οἴκαδ' ἀποτρέχω Alex.256, etc., cf. Ath.7.307d.

νηστοποσία, ἡ, *drinking on an empty stomach*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.27.12.

νηστοποτέω, *drink fasting*, in Pass., ib.16.

νηστός, ή, όν, (νέω B), *spun*, LXXEx.31.4.

νησύδριον, τό, Dim. of νῆσος, X.*HG*6.1.12, Isoc.5.145, etc.

νήσυρις, = σφονδύλιον, Ps.-Dsc.3.76.

νήτεα· ἀνήνυτα, Hsch.

νήτη, ἡ, v. νεάτη.

νήτῑτος, ον, (νη-, τίνω) *unavenged*, *IG*14.1389 ii 33.

νητοειδής, ές, *akin to the* νήτη, Nic.*Harm*.11; τόνος -έστερος ib.5.

νητός, ή, όν, (νέω C) *heaped, piled up*, ὅθι νητὸς χρυσὸς καὶ χαλκὸς ἔκειτο Od.2.338.

νῆτος, v. νέατος (B).

νητρεκής, ές, = ἀτρεκής. Adv. -κῶς, = ἀτρεκῶς, Lyc.1.

νῆτρον, τό, (νέω B) *spindle*, Suid.

νῆττα, Ep. and Ion. **νῆσσα** Hdt.2.77, Arat.918, Boeot. **νᾶσσα** Ar.*Ach*.875, ἡ:—*duck*, Hdt. l.c., Ar.*Av*.566, etc.; νῆττα ἀργυρᾶ *IG*2.1436.53. (From *ə̄-tyă*, cf. Skt. *ātis* 'water-fowl', Lat. *anas, anat-is*, Lith. *ántis* 'duck', etc.)

νηττάριον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of foreg., *duckling*, used as a term of endearment, Ar.*Pl*.1011, Men.1041.

νηττίον, τό, = foreg., Nicostr.Com.6.

νηττοφόνος, ὁ, *duck-killer*, a kind of eagle, *Aquila naevia*, Arist.*HA*618ᵇ25.

νηττοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *duck-watcher*, *Gloss*.

νηῦς, ἡ, v. ναῦς.

νηυσιπέρητος, ον, v. ναυσιπέρατος.

νήϋτμος, ον, (νη-, ἀϋτμή) *breathless*, Hes.*Th*.795.

νηφαίνω, = νήφω, etym. of νηφαντός, Eust.1306.51.

νηφᾰλέος, α, ον, = νηφάλιος, Hdn.Gr.2.908, al.; = σώφρων, Suid., cf. Max.Tyr.9.3, Agath.2.3, Sch.Il.23.398 (Sup.). Adv. -έως *sanely*, ξυντελέσαι δόμον Aret.*SD*1.6.

νηφᾰλεότης, ητος, ἡ, = sq., *Gloss*.

νηφᾰλέωσις, εως, ἡ, *sobriety*, *Et.Gud*.409.58.

νηφᾰλιεύς, ὁ, *sober*, epith. of Apollo (opp. Dionysus), *AP*9.525 (acc. -ῆα, v.l. νηφαλέον τε *APl*.).

νηφᾰλιεύω, *make a libation without wine*, Poll.6.26.

νηφᾰλίζω, *purify by a libation without wine*, Hsch. (Pass.).

νηφᾰλιμος, ον, = sq., Orac.ap.Phleg.*Fr*.36.10 J.

νηφᾰλιος, α, ον, also ος, ον 1Ep.Ti.3.11, Plu.2.657c: (νήφω):—of drink, *unmixed with wine*, ν. μειλίγματα offerings of water, milk, and honey to the Eumenides, A.*Eu*.107; to the Muses and Nymphs, κρατὴρ νηφάλιος Plu.2.156d; νηφάλιαι εὐχωλαί, θυσίαι, A.R.4.712, Polem.Hist.42; ν. βωμοί *IG*2.1651 (iv B.C.); νηφάλια καὶ μελίσπονδα θύειν Plu.2.464c, 672b; τῷ Διονύσῳ πολλάκις ν. θύομεν ib.132e (prov. of a frugal meal); ν. σπείσω Κύπριδι *AP*5.225 (Paul. Sil.); ν. ξύλα wood *other than vine twigs*, burned in sacrifices, esp. the twigs of the herb θύμος, Philoch.31, Crates Hist.5, Hsch.; ν. πόπανον *with no wine in* it, *IG*3.77.18.

II. *sober*, ν. μέθη Ph.1.16, 2.447; βαθὺ ἡ σιγὴ καὶ νηφάλιον, ἡ δὲ μέθη λάλον Plu.2.504a; of persons, 1Ep.Ti.3.2, 11, Ep.Tit.2.2, J.*AJ*13.12.2. Adv. -ίως, ν. ἔχειν Poll.6.26.

νηφᾰλισμός, ὁ, metaph., *soberness*, Suid.

νηφᾰλος, = νηφάλιος, Orac.ap.Phleg.*Fr*.36.10 J.

νηφαντικός, ή, όν, *sobering*, Pl.*Phlb*.61c.

II. = νηφάλιος, ζῷον, of the bee, Porph.*Antr*.19.

νηφαντός, ή, όν, = νηφάλιος, Eust.1306.52, misquoting Ath.10.423b.

νήφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *foolish*, Claudian.*Gig*.2.23.

νήφω, Dor. **νάφω** (v. infr. II), used by early writers only in pres., mostly in part.: later impf. ἔνηφον Chor. in *Rev.Phil*.1877.67: aor. ἔνηψα 1Ep.Pet.4.7, Orac.ap.Ael.*Fr*.103, J.*AJ*11.3.3, Procl.*in Prm*.p.741 S., (ἐξ-) Aret.*SD*1.5, (ἀν-) Nic.Dam.4 J.:—*to be sober, drink no wine*, οὔτε τι γὰρ ν. οὔτε λίην μεθύω Thgn.478; νήφειν Archil.4, Pl.*Smp*.213e, al.: part. νήφων as Adj., = νηφάλιος, Hdt.1.133, Ar.*Lys*.1228; ὑμῖν ἀντέκυρσα .. νήφων ἀοίνοις (i.e. with wineless libations), S.*OC*100; ὑπ' ἐχθροῦ νήφοντος ὑβριζόμην D.21.74; τὸ

τοὺς μεθύοντας .. πλείω ζημίαν ἀποτίνειν τῶν ν. Lex Pittaci ap.Arist.*Pol*.1274b20; μεθύοντα .. παρὰ νηφόντων λόγους παραβάλλειν Pl.*Smp*.214c; ν. θεός, i.e. water, Id.*Lg*.773d: prov., τὸ ἐν τῇ καρδίᾳ τοῦ νήφοντος ἐπὶ τῆς γλώττης τοῦ μεθύοντος Plu.2.503f; [Ἀναξαγόρας] οἷον ν. ἐφάνη παρ' εἰκῇ λέγοντας Arist.*Metaph*.984b17; νήφων μεθύοντα ὑπὸ τῆς Ἀφροδίτης θεᾶται X.*Smp*.8.21; τὸ νῆφον ὑπὸ τοῦ πάθους βυθίζεται Alciphr.1.13.

II. metaph., *to be self-controlled*, Pl.*Lg*.918d; *to be sober and wary*, νᾶφε καὶ μέμνασ' ἀπιστεῖν Epich.[250]; γρηγορῶμεν καὶ νήφωμεν 1Ep.Thess.5.6; νήψατε εἰς προσευχάς 1*Ep.Pet*. l.c.; νήφων καὶ πεφροντικώς Plu.2.800b; ν. καὶ φροντιστής Gal.17(1).991; προμηθής τε καὶ ν. Hdn.2.15.1; καρδίῃ νήφοντος Poet.ap.Longin.34.4; ν. λογισμός Epicur.*Ep*.3p.64 U.

2. ν. ἐκ κακοῦ *recover oneself* from .., Ach.Tat.1.13; ἐγερθέντων καὶ νηψάντων ἀπὸ τῆς πτώσεως Procl. l.c.

νήφων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *sober*: nom. pl. νήφονες (expld. by νήφοντες) Hsch.: dat. νήφοσι Thgn.481, 627.

νηχᾰλέος, α, ον, = νηκτός, φύσις Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.1, cf. 12.

νηχεῖον, τό, *swimming-place*, *Gloss*.

νήχι, Adv., (νή) = ναίχι, Hsch.

νήχῠτος, ον, (νη-, χέω) *full-flowing*, ὕδωρ Philet.21, A.R.3.530; ἅλμη Id.4.1367; εὐρώς Call.*Fr*.313; ἱδρώς Nic.*Al*.587; ἀήρ Q.S.1.417; ν. ὅρπηξ a *juicy* sapling, Nic.*Th*.33. (Prob. formed on the supposition that νη- had an intens. force.)

νήχω, Dor. **νάχω** (προσ-, q.v.):—*swim*, νηχέμεναι μεμαώς Od.5.375; νῆχε ib.399; νῆχον πάλιν 7.280; νῆχον ἐπ' ἄκρον ὕδωρ Hes.*Sc*.317; νήχει Nic.*Al*.570:—mostly Med. **νήχομαι,** part. νηχόμενος Od.7.276, 14.352, Hes.*Sc*.211; inf. νήχεσθαι Democr.172: poet. impf. νήχοντο Titanomach.4 (cj. for -οντες); fut. νήξομαι Od.5.364, Timo 32: aor. ἐνήξατο Lyc.76; part. νηξαμένη *AP*9.36 (Secund.): the Med. forms alone used in later Prose, Plb.3.84.9, 5.48.9, Plu.2.1063b, Luc.*Dom*.1, Ael.*NA*3.11, and in compds. (fut. νήξω f.l. in Ael.*NA*9.25).

νῆψις, εως, ἡ, (νήφω) *sobriety*, Plb.16.21.4, Str.7.3.11, Ph.1.377, etc.

νηῶν, Ion. gen. pl. of ναῦς.

νηωποιεῖον, τό, = νεωποιεῖον, *Milet*.7.60.

νίβα· χιόνα. καὶ κρήνην Hsch.

νιβατισμός, ὁ, *a Phrygian dance*, Ath.14.629d, Hsch.

νίγλα· τρόπαια (Pers.), Hsch.

νιγλᾰρεύω, = τερετίζω, Eup.110.

νιγλᾰρος, ὁ, *whistle* (the sound), Ar.*Ach*.554 (pl.): in pl., *trills*, *quavers*, Pherecr.145.27, prob. in Phryn.Com.69, cf. Hsch., Phot. s.v. νιγλαρεύων.

νίδες· αἰδοῖα ἢ ὀρχίδια παιδίων, Phot.; Sicel word, acc. to Suid.; νιίδες Hsch.

νίζω, Epich.[273]; imper. νίζε Il.11.830; inf. νίζειν Od.19.374; part. νίζων Il.7.425, E.*IT*1338: Ep. impf. νίζον Od.1.112, Il.11.846:—the pres. **νίπτω,** analogically formed from νίψω ἔνιψα, first in Men.*Mon*.543, cf. Luc.*Epigr*.19, Arr.*Epict*.1.19.5, Ev.Jo.13.5, Plu.*Thes*.10, though Hp. uses Med. νίπτομαι *Mul*.1.57 (but δια-νιζέσθω ib.84, περι-νιζέσθω ib.2.158): fut. νίψω Od.19.376, E.*IT*255: aor. ἔνιψα Id.*Sthen.Prol*.25; Ep. νίψα Od.19.505:—Med., νίζομαι Hp. (v. supr.): impf. νίζετο Od.6.224: fut. νίψομαι (v. ἀπο-, ἐκ-νίζω), late νιφήσομαι LXXLe.15.12: aor. ἐνιψάμην; Ep.3 sg. νίψατο Il.16.230: pf. νένιμμαι (v. infr.): aor. Pass. ἐνίφθην (κατ-) Hp.*Prorrh*.2.23:—*wash the hands* or *feet* (v. sub fin.), νίζε δ' ἄρ' ἆσσον ἰοῦσα ἄναχθ' ἑόν Od.19.392; αὐτὰρ ἐπεὶ νίψεν ib.505, cf. 358; τῷ σε πόδας νίψω ib.376, cf. Orac.ap.Hdt.6.19; ἁ δὲ χεὶρ τὰν χεῖρα νίζει Epich. l.c.:—Med., νίψατο δ' αὐτὸς χεῖρας Il.16.230, cf. Hes.*Op*.739; νίψασθαι, abs., *to wash one's hands*, Od.1.138, etc.; χεῖρας νίψασθαι ἁλός [with water] *from* the sea, 2.261 (v. infr. II); νίψασθαι λίμνης πόδα Hes.*Fr*.122; οὔρῳ νιψάμενος τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς Hdt.2.111.

2. generally, *purge*, *cleanse*, νίψαι καθαρμῷ S.*OT*1228, cf. E.*IT*1191.

II. *wash off*, ἐπεί σφιν κῦμα θαλάσσης ἱδρῶ .. νίψεν ἀπὸ χρωτός Il.10.575; ἀπ' αὐτοῦ δ' αἷμα κελαινὸν νίζ' ὕδατι λιαρῷ II. 830, 846; φόνον ἐμῆς ἔνιψε χειρός E.*Sthen*. l.c.:—Pass., αἷμα νένιπται Il.24.419:—Med., ἐκ ποταμοῦ χρόα νίζετο ἅλμην *he washed* the brine *off his* skin [with water] from the river, Od.6.224.—Commonly used of *washing part* of the person, while λούομαι is used of *bathing*, πλύνω of *washing clothes*, etc.; but νίζω is sts. used of things, σπόγγοισι .. τραπέζας νίζον Od.1.112; [δέπας] ἔνιψ' ὕδατος καλῇσι ῥοῇσι Il.16.229; ὕδατι νίζειν .. πλίνθον Theoc.16.62.—Att. Prose writers use the word only in compds., v. ἀπο-, ἐναπο-, ἐκ-νίζω. (cf. OIr. *nigid*, Skt. *nénekti* 'wash', *niktá-* 'washed', Gr. ἀ-νιπτό-ποδες, χέρνιβα, I.-E. *nig*u-.), αἷμα νίψαι D.*Fr*.20 S. (*AB* 1.360).

νῑκάδιον, τό, Dim. of νίκη, *small figure of Victory* (spelt νεικ-), *CIG*4558 (Acre), *OGI*426.5 (Haurân, i A.D.).

νῑκᾶεις, v. νικήεις.

νῑκᾶθρον, τό, *thank-offering for victory*, *IG*5(1).267 (Sparta).

νῑκαῖος, α, ον, (νίκη) *of* or *belonging to victory*, ἐφύμνιον Call.*Fr*.384.39 Pf., νικαίων ἔργων *PLit.Lond*.62 (i B.C.), θεός J.*AJ*3.2.5; Ζεὺς Ν., = *Juppiter Victor*, D.C.47.40; ἐλπίς Nonn.*D*.18.169; Πάλλας ν., as *the giver of victory*, ib.37.623: νικαίην, Ion. for νίκην, Phot., Suid.

νῑκαξῶ, Dor. fut. of νικάω.

νικάριον, τό, name of an *eye-salve*, Alex.Trall.2, Aët.7.117 (394.13 O).

νῑκάς, άδος, ἡ, *figure of Victory*, *SEG*7.1076 (Syria).

νίκαστρον· νικητήριον, Phot.; **νίκεστρον,** Hsch., (νίκατρον *La*.).

νῑκᾱτήρ, v. νικητήρ.

Νῑκᾱτόρειον, τό, *tomb and temple of Seleucus I*, App.*Syr*.63.

νῑκάτωρ [ᾱ], ορος, ὁ, Dor. for νικήτωρ, *conqueror*, cult-name of Seleucus I and Demetrius, kings of Syria, *OGI*233, Plu.*Arist*.6 (pl.), etc.; Σέλευκος Ζεὺς Νικάτωρ *OGI*245.11.

II. in pl. ν., οἱ, *the ever-victorious*, epith. of the royal Macedonian bodyguard, Liv.43.19.

νικαφορία, -φόρος, Dor. for νικηφ-.

νῑκάω, Ion. **νικέω** Democr.249, Herod.1.51, also *GDI*1413.16 (Aetol.), *SIG*265.4 (Delph., iv B.C.), v.l. in Apoc.2.7; Aeol. **νίκημι** Theoc.7.40, *AP*7.743 (Antip.); also in impf. νίκη cj. in Pi.*N*.5.5, cf. Theoc.6.46: Ep. impf.1 pl. νικάσκομεν Od.11.512: fut. -ήσω, later -ήσομαι Hierocl.*Facet*.205; Dor.2 sg. νικαξῇ v.l. in Theoc.21.32: aor. part. νικε̄ρας *CEG*321a (Eretria, *c*.500 B.C.), pf. νενίκηκα, etc.: (νίκη):

I. abs., *conquer, prevail* in battle, in the games, or in any contest, Il.3.439, etc.; ὁ νικήσας the *conqueror*, ib.138, X.*Smp*.5.9, etc.; ὁ νικηθείς the *conquered*, Il.23.656, 663; ἐνίκησα καὶ δεύτερος καὶ τέταρτος ἐγενόμην I *won the first prize* [at Olympia], etc., Th.6.16, cf. Isoc.16.33: pres. freq. in sense, *to be* (or *be proclaimed*) *conqueror*, Pi.*O*.9.112, 13.30, cf. X.*Cyr*.8.2.27, *An*.2.1.1; νικᾶν πᾶσι τοῖς κριταῖς or ἑνὶ κριτῇ in their opinion, Ar.*Av*.445, 447; πολὺ ν. *win* a decisive *victory*, Th.7.34, etc.; τὰ πάντα ν. X.*An*. l.c.: freq. c. dat. modi, πυγμῇ *in* boxing, Il.23.669; ναυμαχίῃ Hdt.7.10.β´; ἵππῳ Id.6.122; μάχῃ E.*Ph*.1143, etc.; ἵππῳ ἢ συνωρίδι ἢ ζεύγει Pl.*Ap*.36d; λαμπάδι And.4.42, etc.: c. acc. cogn. in same sense, πάντα ἐνίκα he *won* all the bouts, Il.4.389, 5.807; τὰ κοῦφα, τὰ μείζονα ν., E.*Alc*.1029, 1031; τῶν παλαισμάτων ἓν ν. Pl.*Phdr*.256b; ἅρμα ν. Pi.*I*.4(3).25; παγκράτιον Th.5.49; ναυμαχίαν, μάχας, Id.7.66, Isoc.12.257, etc.: freq. ν. Ὀλύμπια *to be conqueror* in the Olympian games, Th.1.126; τὠλύμπια Timocl.8.17; τὰ Παναθήναια Pl.*Ion*530b; ν. Ὀλυμπιάδα Hdt.9.33 (also ν. Ὀλυμπίασιν Pl.*Ap*.36d; ἐν Πυθίοισι Pi.*N*.2.9): c. dat. et acc., τὰ Πύθια τῷ τεθρίππῳ ν. D.59.33; πολλοὺς ἀγῶνας οὐ παγκρατίῳ μόνον, κτλ., Plu.2.811d; Ὀλυμπίασι παῖδας στάδιον ν. *conquer* in the boys' race in the stadium at Olympia, D.58.66: c. dupl. acc., Ἴσθμια .. ἐνίκα ἅλμα, ποδωκείην, δίσκον, ἄκοντα, πάλην *APl*.3 (Simon.), cf., w. triple acc., ἄνδρας .. τυγμὰν .. Ὀλύμπια *AP*6.256 (Antip.), Πύθια ν. ἄνδρας Diog.Cyn.ap.D.L.6.33: also in Att. Inscrr. c. gen., Λεωντὶς ἀνδρῶν ἐνίκα *IG*2.1291, al.: generally c. acc. cogn., νίκην ν. *win* a victory, E.*Supp*.1060, Pl.*R*.465d, etc. (cf. infr. II); also ν. τρίποδα *win* it, Simon.147.

2. *prevail, be superior*, μύθοισιν, ἔγχεϊ, Il.18.252; δόλοισι Od.3.121; κάλλει ἐνίκα (sc. κρητήρ) Il.23.742; πᾶσαν ἀρετὴν νενικηκώς Pl.*Lg*.964c: c. part., εὐεργετῶν ν. X.*Ages*.9.7.

3. of opinions, etc., βουλὴ κακὴ νίκησεν the evil counsel *prevailed*, Od.10.46; τὰ χερείονα νικᾷ Il.1.576, Od.18.404; ἐνίκα ἡ γνώμη Hdt.5.36, cf. Th.2.12, etc.; ἡ νικῶσα βουλή E.*Med*.912; ἐκ τῆς νικώσης [γνώμης] according to *the prevailing opinion, vote of the majority*, X.*An*.6.1.18, 6.2.12; ταῦτ' ἐνίκα S.*Ant*.274; νικᾷ πάσαισι ταῖς ψήφοις ὁ νόμος *is carried*, Pl.*Lg*.801a; σὺν ψάφῳ τᾷ νικεούσᾳ *SIG*265.4 (Delph., iv B.C.): freq. of orators, νικᾷ .. ὁ κακὸς ἐν πλήθει λέγων E.*Or*.944; ν. γνώμῃσι Hdt.3.82 (so γνώμῃ, v.l. γνώμην, Id.1.61, cf. Ar.*V*.594): freq. impers., ἐνίκα (sc. ἡ γνώμη) *it was resolved*, c. inf., ἐνίκα μὴ ἐκλιπεῖν τὴν πόλιν *it was carried* not .., Hdt.6.101; τέλος γε μέντοι δεῦρ' ἐνίκησεν μολεῖν S.*Ant*.233, etc.; ἐνίκησε .. λοιμὸν εἰρῆσθαι *it was the prevailing opinion that* .., Th.2.54; ἐν δημοκρατίᾳ νικᾷ ζῆν *it is preferable* .., Pl.*Plt*.303b.

4. c. inf., *succeed* in .., ἐνίκησε σκορπίσαι *Psalm.Solom*.4.13, Apoc.5.5.

5. as law-term, ν. τὴν δίκην *win* one's cause, E.*El*.955, cf. Ar.*V*.581; simply νικᾶν *GDI*5011.11 (Gortyn), Arist.*Ath*.42.1, *Rh.Al*.1433^{a}6, *PHal*.1.58 (iii B.C.), etc.; νικήσεις ἐν τῷ κρίνεσθαί σε Ep.Rom.3.4:—Pass., c. gen., αἴ κα νικαθῇ τῶν ἐνεχύρων *Schwyzer*177.9 (Crete, v B.C.); v. infr. II.

II. c. acc., *conquer, vanquish*, Ἕκτορα Il.7.192, etc.: freq. c. dat. modi, μάχῃ ν. Ἀχαιούς 16.79; ἀγορῇ ν. υἷας Ἀχαιῶν 2.370; πόδεσσι δὲ πάντας ἐνίκα 20.410; κάλλει ἐνίκων φῦλα γυναικῶν 9.130; πάντα ν. ἄνδρα .. κακοῖσιν *surpass* him in miseries, E.*Hec*.659; ν. τινὰ ἔν τινι Pl.*Smp*.213e, etc.; μὴ φῦναι τὸν ἅπαντα νικᾷ λόγον *excels* the whole account, S.*OC*1224 (lyr.); νίκα ἐν τῷ ἀγαθῷ τὸ κακόν Ep.Rom.12.21; c. acc. cogn., μάχην ν. τινά Isoc.8.58, Aeschin.3.181, etc., τοὺς νικῶντας ἐκ τοῦ θηρίου those *victorious over* the beast, *Apoc*. 15.2 (Semiticism):—Pass., ἔστιν ἃ τῶν ἄθλων δὶς ἕκαστος ἐνικήθη X.*HG*4.5.2: c. part., ν. ἀλεξόμενός τινα Id.*An*.1.9.11, etc.

b. as law-term (cf. I. 5), νίκης τήν μιν ἐγὼ νίκησα Od.11.545:—Pass., ἧ δέ κα νικαθῇ *Leg.Gort*.1.23, al.; also of objects in dispute, damages, etc., *recover* ib.1.28, al.:—Pass., *to be assigned, adjudicated*, ib.1.55.

2. generally, *overpower*, esp. of passions, etc., νόον νίκησε νεοίη Il.23.604; μὴ φόβος σὲ νικάτω φρένας A.*Eu*.88, cf. 133; [φύσις] νικᾷ τῷ ἥσσονι τὸ μεῖζον τῆς ἐλπίδος Democr.176; βαρεῖαν ἡδονὴν νικᾶτέ με grievous is the pleasure ye *win prevailing over* me, S.*OC*1204: c. inf., μηδ' ἡ βία σε .. νικησάτω τοσόνδε μισεῖν let not violence *prevail on* thee to .., Id.*Aj*.1334: with gen. of comparison, νικᾷ γὰρ ἀρετή με τῆς ἔχθρας πολύ *weighs with* me *more than* enmity, from the compar. force in νικᾷ, ib.1357 codd.

3. Pass., *to be vanquished*, Hom. only in part. νικηθείς (v. supr. I 1); νικᾶσθαι ὕπνῳ, κέρδεσιν, A.*Ag*.291, 342; ἡδονῇ S.*El*.1272; συμφορᾷ E.*Med*.1195; also ὑπὸ τοῦ κακοῦ Th.2.51; πρὸς ἱμέρου S.*Fr*.932.4, etc.: sts. c. gen., ἱμέρου νικώμενος A.*Supp*.1005; αὐτῆς ‹τε› τῆς δίκης .. αὐτοῦ τε τοῦ ἀληθοῦς νικᾶσθαι Antipho 5.87: freq. of persons, νικᾶσθαί τινος, with gen. of comparison, *to be inferior, yield to*, S.*Aj*.1353, E.*Med*.315, *Cyc*.454; ξείνων νενίκανται θύραι the doors *give way to* the guests, Pi.*N*.9.2; ἢν τοῦτο νικηθῇς ἐμοῦ Ar.*Nu*.1087.

Νικέρως, ὁ, a god (cf. Νίκη, Ἔρως), *Inscr.Perg*.8(3).142.

νίκη [ῑ], ἡ, *victory*, ν. φαίνεται Μενελάου *victory* clearly belongs to M., Il.3.457, cf. Alc.80, etc.; μάχης ν. Il.7.26, 8.171; ν. πολέμου Pl.*Lg*.641a, cf. c.; ἡ ἐν τῷ πολέμῳ ν. ib.647b: freq. of *victory in the games*, Ἰσθμία ν. Pi.*I*.2.13; ν. παγκρατίου or ἀπὸ π., ib.7(6).22, 6(5).60: c. gen. objecti, ν. ἀντιπάλων *victory over* .., Ar.*Eq*.521; ἡ τῶν ἡδονῶν ν. Pl.*Lg*.840c: c. gen. rei, τῶν πολεμικῶν ν. X.*Mem*.3.4.5; ν. δοῦναί τινι Il.16.845, etc.; ν. καὶ κράτος S.*El*.85; νίκην νικᾶν τινα, v. νικάω I. 1, II. 1b.

2. later, generally, *mastery, ascendancy*, etc., in all relations, νίκην διασῴζεσθαι to keep the *fruits of victory*, X.*Cyr*.4.2.26, cf. 4.1.15.

3. *success* in a lawsuit, Od.11.544; in the concrete, *damages*, etc., *recovered*, *Leg.Gort*.9.31.

II. pr. n., *Nike*, the goddess of victory, Hes.*Th*.384, cf. Pi.*I*.2.26, etc.; Νίκη Ἀθάνα Πολιάς S.*Ph*.134, cf. E.*Ion*457 (lyr.), 1529.

b. represented by a statue, *IG* 1^3.52.B3, 323.52, etc., Νίκας δύο χαλκᾶς *SEG*37.693 (*Inscr.Délos* 1403, ii B.C.).

c. as an attribute of the Roman emperors, *SEG*30.1245, 31.916, etc.

2. Astrol., name of sixth κλῆρος, Paul.Al.*K*.3, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.160.

νικήεις, Dor. **-άεις** [ᾱ], εσσα, εν, *conquering*, *AP*7.428.5 (Mel.).

νίκημα, ατος, τό, Dor. **-ᾱμα** *IPE*1^2.352.26 (Chersonesus), *BCH*27.219 (Crete):—*prize of victory, victory*, Satyr.*Vit.Eur.fr*. 39 xv 7, *Delph*.3(1).483, Plb.1.87.10, 16.14.5, D.S.4.33, D.H.3.27, Plu.*Lyc*.22.

νικητέον, *one must conquer*, E.*Ba*.953.

νικητήρ, in Dor. form **-ᾱτήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, *winner*, τᾶς ἀγέλας *SIG*527.152 (Dreros, iii B.C.): pl., νικατῆρες· οἱ ἀκμαιότατοι ἐν ταῖς τάξεσιν, Hsch.

νικητήριος, ον, *belonging to a conqueror* or *to victory*, δόξα ν. the glory *of victory*, Antiph.263; ν. φίλημα a kiss *as the conqueror's reward*, X.*Smp*.6.1; ἆθλα ν. Pl.*Lg*.832e.

II. as Subst. νικητήριον (sc. ἆθλον), τό, *prize of victory*, Ζεῦ, σὸν τὸ ν. Ar.*Eq*.1253; τὸν βοῦν ἔλαβε τὸ ν. X.*Cyr*.8.3.33, cf. *HG*6.2.28; ν. ἁμίλλης *Inscr.Délos*464.10 (ii B.C.): mostly in pl., τῷ καλλικοτταβοῦντι νικητήρια τίθημι S.*Fr*.537; ν. λαβών E.*Alc*.1028; τὰ ν. οἴσεσθαι, φέρεσθαι, κομίζεσθαι, to win the *prize*, Pl.*Euthd*.305d, *Phdr*.245b, *R*.612d; τὰ ν. τοῦ κιθαρῳδοῦ *IG*2.1388.37.

2. νικητήρια (sc. ἱερά), τά, *festival of victory*, ν. ἑστιᾶν to celebrate *this festival* by a banquet, X.*Cyr*.8.4.1, Plu.*Phoc*.20; ποιεῖν D.C.67.9.

3. also in pl., *decisive proof*, Hp.*Septim*.4.

νικητής, οῦ, ὁ, *winner* in games, *CIG*5035 (Nubia, iii A.D.); *conqueror*, Eust.157.1; of the Emperor Constantine, *SEG*31.1324 (Cappadocia), of the Emperor Julian, *SIG*906 *B* (Magn.Mae., iv A.D.).

νικητικός, ή, όν, *likely to conquer, conducing to victory*, X.*Mem*.3.4.11; ὑπόθεσις Plb.24.9.4 (Comp.); ὅπλον ν. *OGI*90.39 (Rosetta, ii B.C.); τὸ -ώτατον the *most likely way to conquer*, Plu.*Comp*.*Phil*.*Flam*.2. Adv. -κῶς Eust.1006.28.

2. *of* or *marking victory*, τὴν νικητικὴν ψῆφον Just.*Nov*. 126.2.

II. Subst. νικητικόν, τό, *charm for victory*, esp. in horse-racing, *PMag.Lond*.121.390, *POxy*.1478.1 (iii/iv A.D.); ν. δικαστηρίων *PMag*.*Osl*.1.35: pl., *PMag.Leid.W*.8.29.

νικήτρια, ἡ, fem. of *νικητήρ, *conqueress*, *Gloss*.

νικήτωρ, ορος, *victorious*: τὸ τῶν Ν. στρατόπεδον, = *Legio Victrix*, D.C.55.23.

νῑκηφορέω, *carry off as a prize*, δάκρυα ν. *win* naught but tears, E.*Ba*.1147.

νῑκηφορία, Dor. **νικᾱφ-**, ἡ, *victory*, freq. in Pi., both sg. and pl., *P*.1.59, *O*.10(11).59 (pl.).

II. Νικηφόρια, Dor. **Νικᾱφ-,** τά, *festival of* Athena Νικηφόρος, *SIG*629.24 (Pergam., ii B.C.).

νῑκηφοριον, τό, a commemorative grove at Pergamum planted by Eumenes I, Liv. 32.33.5.

νῑκηφορος, Dor. **νικᾱφ-,** ον, (φέρω) *bringing victory*, δίκη A.*Ch*.148.

II. (φέρομαι) *bearing off the prize, victorious*, Pi.*O*.1.116; ν. ἀγλαΐα the glory *of victory*, ib.13.14; πρᾶγμα ν. A.*Eu*.477; κράτος S.*Tr*.186; δίκη E.*Ph*.781; ἄγρα Id.*Ba*.1200; θεὸς or θεοὶ ν., applied to the Ptolemies, *OGI*89.3 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.43.28 (ii B.C.); of the Roman emperors, *T&MByz*9.271 no.3, as name of a legion (= Lat. *Victrix*), λεγ[εῶ]νος ϝ Νεικηφόρου *SEG*23.317 (Delphi, A.D. 85), epith. of Athena, Eros, etc., *SIG*629.6 (Pergam., ii B.C.), *IG*11(4).1304 (Delos, ii B.C.), etc.: c. gen., X.*Mem*.3.4.5.

νῑκίδιον, τό, *small figure of victory*, *Annuario*6/7.405 (Artemis Pergaea).

νικλεῖν· λικμᾶν Hsch.

νίκλον· τὸ λίκνον Hsch.; cf. νεῖκλον.

νῑκόβουλος, ον, *prevailing in the council*, Ar.*Eq*.615.

νῑκόλάεα, τά, festival at Delos, *Inscr.Délos*320 *B* 63 (iii B.C.).

νῑκόλᾱος, ὁ, a kind of *date* named after Nicolaus of Damascus, Plu.2.723d, Ath.14.652a, *PMag.Par*.1.3202, *PMag.Berol*.1.244.

νῑκόμάχᾱς [μᾰ], α, ὁ, *conqueror in the fight*, S.*Fr*.887 (lyr.).

νῑκόποιός, όν, *causing victory*, Aq.*Ps*.4.1, al.

νῖκος, εος, τό, later form for νίκη (in LXX translating root represented by Hebr. *niṣṣēaḥ* "conquer", *neṣaḥ* "eternity", etc.) *victory*, LXX1Es.3.9, 2*Ma*. 10.38, *BGU* 1002.14 (i B.C.), *IG* 12(5).764.2 (Andros, prob. i A.D.; written νεῖκος), *Ev.Mat*. 12.20, Vett.Val.358.5, Orph.*A*.587, *APl*.5.381, read by Aristarch. in Il. 12.276.

2. *pre-eminence*, *glory*, LXXLa.3.18 (v.l. νεῖκος).

II. *eternity*, εἰς νῖκος, *for ever*, LXX2Ki.2.26, Jb.36.7, La.5.20, etc.

νῑκοτέλεια, ἡ, *celebration of victory*, *Stud.Pal*.1.76.648 (pl., i A.D.).

νικύλεον, τό, a kind of fig, Cretan, Hermonaxap.Ath.3.76e, cf. perh. Myc. ideogram NI for *figs.*

νικύρτας, = δουλέκδουλος, Hsch. (cf. Hippon.49.5.).

νίκωρ, unexpld. wd. in Sophr. 133 (Hdn.Gr.2.938.4).

νίμμα, ατος, τό, *water for washing*, νίμματα ἐπέχειν Dromo2, censured by Phryn.170.

2. νίμματα προσώπου *cosmetics*, Critoap.Gal.12.448; but νίμμα προσώπου *washing* of the face, Orib.*Fr*.82.

νιμμός, ὁ, = ἡ κάθαρσις, Zonar.

νῐν, Dor. enclit. acc. of 3 pers. Pron., like Ep. and Ion. μιν, for αὐτόν, αὐτήν, *him*, *her* (but never used reflexively), *h.Ven*.280, Alcm.23.44, Thgn.364, Epich.21, Sophr.35, etc.; also in Dor. Inscrr., *IG*4(1).121.12, al. (Epid., iv B.C.), *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1925(5).21 (Cyrene, iv B.C.); αὐτόν νιν *IG*4(1).122.47 (Epid.): seldom for αὐτό, *it*, as in Pi.*P*.4.242, A.*Ch*.542, S.*Tr*.145: less freq. in pl., for αὐτούς, B.8.15, Pi.*Fr*.7, S.*OT*868 (lyr.), E.*Supp*.1140 (lyr.); for αὐτάς, S.*OC*43, 1123, *Ant*.577; νιν αὐτάς E.*Ba*.32; for αὐτά, S.*El*.436, 624.

2. for dat. αὐτῷ, Pi.*P*.4.36, *N*.1.66 (nisi leg. ἱν, i.e. ϝιν), *Pae.Delph*. 11.

Νινεύδιος, ὁ, cult-title of Zeus at Aphrodisias, *BCH*9.80 no.10, *MAMA*8.410, *ABSA*59.16ff. no.19.

νίνισσα, ἡ, perh. *midwife*, *MAMA*7.554 (?or the be read as termination of a preceding pr. n.).

νίννη, ἡ, perh. *grandmother* or *mother-in-law*, Demitsas Μακεδ. No.416 (Thessalonica, ii A.D.); also **νίνη** ib.No.415 (ibid.); cf. νέννος.

νίννιον, *pupus*, *Gloss*., cf. *ninnium*, Pl.*Poen*. 371 (dub. sens.).

νίννος, ὁ, *nag*, Hsch.; Lat. Dim. *ninnium*, Plaut.*Poen*.371.

νίνον, τό, = ἐλένιον, Paul.Aeg.6.88.

νιπτέον, *one must wash*, τοὺς πόδας Aët. 16.64.

νιπτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (νίζω) *washing-vessel*, *basin*, Ev.Jo.13.5.

νίπτης, ου, ὁ, *washer, cleaner*, *POxy*. 1917.39 (vi A.D.).

νίπτρον, τό, (νίζω) *water for washing*, Poll.10.78: mostly in pl., A.*Fr*.225, E.*Ion*1174, *Hel*.1384, *AP*12.68 (Mel.); παῖδες ν. ἔδοσαν κατὰ χειρῶν Philox.2.39.

II. Νίπτρα, τά, the *Bath Scene*, title of play by Sophocles on the recognition of Odysseus by his nurse; also applied to Od.19, Arist.*Po*.1460^{a}26, and to the *Bath Scene* in that book, ib.1454^{b}30.

νίπτω, v. νίζω.

νίρνος· φθείρ (Achaean), **ἢ νίρμος**, Hsch.

νίρον· μέγα, Id.

νιρός, v. νηρός II.

νίσσομαι, or **νίσομαι** [ῑ], Il.23.76, νίσσει (v.l. νίσῃ) E.*Cyc*.43 (lyr.), νίσεται Pi.*O*.3.34, νισσόμεθα Od.10.42, νίσεσθε E.*Ph*.1234, νίσονται Hes.*Op*.237, E.*Hel*.1483 (lyr.); part. νισόμενος Il.13.186, 15.577, Od.4.701, 5.19: impf. νίσσετο A.R.2.824, νίσοντο Il.12.119, 18.566: later pres. subj. νίσηται Man.3.412; aor. κατ-ενίσατο Hermesian.7.65:—*go, come*, ll.cc.: with Preps. of motion, ἐκ πεδίου Il.12.119; ἐπ᾽ ἀνθρώπους Pi.*O*.3.10; ἐς ἑορτάν ib.34; ποτὶ ᾿ισθμόν Id.*N*.5.37; πόλεμόνδε, οἴκαδε, Il.15.577, Od.4.701; ἐπὶ νηῶν ν. *go* by sea, Hes. l.c.; οὐρανόθεν ν. *coming down* from heaven, *AP*6.265 (Noss.): c. acc. loci, χθόνα ν. E.*Ph*.1234; ν. σκοπέλους Id.*Cyc*. l.c.; of birds, Id.*Hel*.1483 (lyr.); of fishes, Sophr.101 (v. infr.): mainly Ep. and Lyr., used by E., once in trim. (*Ph*.l.c.).—Freq. spelt νείσσ-, νείσ-

in codd., νεισ- also in Papyri of Call.*Fr*.1.45 P., Theoc.7.25, but νίσομαι Hdn.Gr.2.554, νισόμενος *IG*12(1).202 (Astypalaea, iv/iii B.C.), 12(8).441.2 (Thasos, ii/i B.C.), ἐπι-νίσεται *Pae.Delph*.6; imper. νίσεο Epigr. in *Rev.Phil*.19.178 (i A.D.); and the Act. form νισοῦντι (νησοῦντι codd.) Sophr.l.c.:—later Gramm. (*EM*606.12, Eust.1288.56) wrongly dist. νίσσομαι pres., νίσομαι fut. (Perh. redupl. *ni-ns*-ομαι from νέ(σ)ομαι.)

νίτρασμα, ατος, τό, *soap*, Sor.1.82.

νιτρέλαιον, τό, *emulsion of soda and oil*, Zos.Alch.p.147 B., Olymp.Alch.p.91 B.

νιτρία, ἡ, *soda-pit*, *PPetr*.3p.60 (iii B.C.), Str.17.1.23.

νιτρική, ἡ, tax *on soda*, *PPetr*.3p.294 (iii B.C.), *Ostr. Bodl*.i 36 (iii B.C), *PTeb*.40.5 (ii B.C.), etc.: also -κά, τά, *PPetr*.3p.302 (iii B.C.).

νίτρῐνος, η, ον, *of* or *derived from* νίτρον, χοΐσκος, *Inscr.Délos* 1426Ai15.

νιτρίς, ίδος, ἡ, some form or derivative of νίτρον, *Inscr.Délos* 1417Ai65.

νιτρῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *producing* νίτρον, λίμνη Str.11.14.8.

νιτριώτης νομός, name of a district in Egypt where νίτρον was found, Id.17.1.23.

νίτρον, τό, in Hdt. and Att. **λίτρον** (q.v.), *sodium carbonate*, Sapph.165, Hp.*Aër*.7, Arist.*Mete*.383ᵇ12, *IG*9(1).691 (Corc., iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.304.7 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.182 (ii B.C.), Gal.13.265; ν. ἐρυθρόν Hp.*Nat.Mul*.32, cf. *Mul*.1.98; ν. θαλάσσιον, i.e. from the Egyptian lakes, *Hippiatr*.130; as an ἄρτυμα, Antiph.142.2; used in cleaning, ῥύμματι καὶ ν. Ξαλαστραίῳ, Alciphr.3.61, Lib.*Decl*.26.19. (cf. Egypt. *nṯrj* 'natron'.)

νιτροπηγικός, ή, όν, *made of congealed* νίτρον, Alex.Trall.12, Paul.Aeg.7.13.17 (326.14 H.).

νιτροποιός, όν, *producing* νίτρον, γῆ Sch.Ar.*Ra*.725.

νιτροπώλης, ου, ὁ, seller of νίτρον, *SB*3913 (Antinoopolis, Chr.), *PVindob.G* 14296 (*Tyche*6.118, v/vi A.D.).

νιτρόω, *cleanse with* νίτρον, Sor.1.83 (Pass.).

νιτρώδης, ες (Att. **λιτρώδης** Pl.*Ti*.65e), *like* νίτρον, δύναμις Arist.*Pr*.936ᵃ2; *impregnated with* ν., *alkaline*, τὰ ν. Thphr.*CP*2.5.1, Od.65, *alkaline*, of mineral springs, Gal.11.387.

II. epith. of Nymphs, Νύμφαις νιτρώδεσι *IG*14.892, *CIL* 10.6786, 6789 (tit. Lat.).

νιτρωδία, ἡ, *alkalinity*, Ruf.ap.Aët.3.165.

νιτρωμα, ατος, τό, *lye*, *PHolm*.3.22, Hsch. s.v. χαλέρνιπον.

2. *scurf, dandruff*, *Gloss*.

νίφα [ῐ], τήν, *snow*, acc. from nom. νίψ, which is not found (cf. λίβα, λίπα), Hes.*Op*.535.

νῐφαργής, ές, *snow-white*, Orph.*A*.669 (sed leg. νιφ‹ετ›αργέσιν): **νίφαργος,** Hsch.

νῐφάς, άδος, ἡ, *snowflake*, Hom. (only in Il.), mostly in pl., ὥς τε νιφάδες χιόνος πίπτωσι θαμειαὶ ἤματι χειμερίῳ Il.12.278; βρέχε .. χρυσέαις νιφάδεσσι, a legendary statement of the wealth of Rhodes, Pi.*O*.7.34; ἔπεα νιφάδεσσιν ἐοικότα χειμερίῃσιν Il.3.222, cf. Luc.*Dem.Enc*.5: sg. in collect. sense, *sonwstorm*, νίφὰς ἠὲ χάλαζα Il.15.170; [πάγος] βρέχετο πολλᾷ νιφάδι was wrapt as in deep *snow*, Pi.*O*.10(11).51.

2. generally, *shower*, πετρῶν A.*Fr*.199.7, cf. Th.212 (lyr.), E.*Andr*.1129; τραχεῖα ν. πολέμοιο *storm* or *sleet* of war, Pi.*I*.4(3).17; ὀμβρία ν., of rain, Lyc.876; πληγῶν νιφάδες Lib.*Ep*.112.6.

II. as fem. Adj., = νιφόεσσα, πέτρα S.*OC*1060 (lyr.).

νῐφετός, ὁ, *falling snow, snowstorm*, ὄμβρον .. ἠὲ χάλαζαν ἢ νιφετόν Il.10.7; οὐ νιφετός, οὔτ᾽ ἂρ χειμὼν πολὺς οὔτε ποτ᾽ ὄμβρος Od.4.566, cf. Pi.*Fr*.107.11, Hdt.4.50, 8.98, Arist.*Mete*.349ᵃ9, etc.: pl., *OGI*199.7 (Adule), *AP*7.8 (Antip. Sid.).

2. *rain*, Nonn.*D*.6.267, 8.260.

3. metaph., ν. λημμάτων Lib.*Or*.57.48.

νῐφετώδης, ες, *snowy*, [ἄνεμος] Arist.*Mete*.364ᵇ21; ἡμέρα, νύξ, Plb.3.72.3, Plu.*Crass*.10; ἀέρες Str.4.5.2.

νῐφοβλής, ῆτος, ὁ, ἡ, = νιφόβολος, Ἄλπεις *AP*9.561 (Phil.).

νῐφοβλητος, ον, = foreg., ὥρη Opp.*C*.1.429; ἄκρα ib.3.314.

νῐφοβολία, ἡ, *snowstorm*, Eust.905.3.

νῐφοβολος, ον, *snowclad*, δειράσι ν. Παρνασοῦ E.*Ph*.206 (lyr.); ν. πεδία Ar.*Av*.952; ν. ἀναβολαί, a burlesque on the bombast of dithyrambic poets, ib.1385; πέτραι Ἑλικωνίδες Limen.3; ὄρεα Simm.26.19; ὄρη Plu.*Sert*.17.

νῐφοεις, εσσα, εν, *snowy, snowclad*, Κρήτης ὄρεα νιφόεντα Od.19.338; κατ᾽ Οὐλύμπου ν. Il.18.616; ν. Ὀλύμπου Hes.*Th*.117; ὤρανος ν. Alc.17; ν. Αἴτνα Pi.*P*.1.20; Παρνασός S.*OT*473 (lyr.); σκόπελος Ar.*Nu*.273.

II. *snow-white*, Ἑλένη (v.l. σελήνη) Ion Trag.46, Nic.*Th*.291.

νῐφοκτῠπος, ον, *rattling with snow* or *sleet*, Castorio 2.

νῐφοστῐβής, ές, *walking over the snow*, νιφοστιβεῖς χειμῶνες S.*Aj*.670.

νίφω, v. νείφω.

νίψις, εως, ἡ, (νίζω) *washing*, ποδῶν Plu.*Pomp*.73.

νίψω, νίψαι, νίψασθαι, v. νίζω.

νίωπον, τό, = νέτωπον, *oil of bitter almonds*, Hp.ap.Erot.

νόα· πηγή (Lacon.), Hsch. (cf. νέω A.)

II. νόα, v. νοῦς.

νόαρ, τό, (νοέω) *phantasm, spectre*, Theognost.*Can*.80.

νοαρέως, v. νοήρης.

νοᾰρός, dub. sens. in Comp. νοαρώτερον ἔχραο νύμφην Diosc. in *PLit.Lond*.100*c*15.

νοβακκίζειν· τὸ ὀρχούμενον τοῖς δακτύλοις ἐπιψοφεῖν· σεισμὸς Νιόβη, Phot. (cf. Nauck *TGF*p.51).

Νοέμβριος, ον, Lat. *Novembris*, *IGRom*. 1.176, πρὸ γ´ ἰδῶν Νοεμβρ[ίων] ib.4.347 (A.D. 117), *SB* 10305.1 (A.D. 124), καλανδῶν Νοεμβρίων *SEG*31.830 (Sicily, iv/v A.D.), etc.

νοερός, ά, όν, *intellectual*, ζῷον ἔμψυχον ν. τε καὶ λογικόν, of the κόσμος, Zeno *Stoic*.1.32, cf. Ti.Locr.99e; αἰσθητικώτερον καὶ-ώτερον τὸ λεπτότερον [αἷμα] Arist.*PA*648ᵃ3; ν. τόπος Id.*Pr*.954ᵃ35; πνεῦμα ν. *Placit*.1.7.19; νοεραὶ φρένες Nic.*Al*.543; [θεὸν] νοερώτερον ἠὲ νόημα Timo 60; opp. ἀσύνετος, S.E.*M*.7.325, cf. Onos.1.7; epith. of Apollo, *AP*9.525.14: Sup., Plot.6.6.8. Adv. -ρῶς *in the spiritual sense* or *world*, ἴθι εἰς Χάρραν ν. Ph.1.629, cf. Iamb.*Myst*.1.21, Procl.*Inst*.139; f.l. for νοερῷ in Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44.

b. *intelligent quick*, ἐάνπερ γε ᾖ ὁ πυλωρὸς νοερός Aen.Tact.28.2, Onos. 1.7.

νοέω, Aeol. **νόημι** (q.v.): Ep. aor.1 νόησα Il.8.91; Ion. ἔνωσα (ἐν-) Hdt.1.86: pf. νενόηκα, Ion. νένωκα (ἐν-) Id.3.6; imper. νενόηθι Hilgard *Excerpta e libris Herodiani* 30:—Med., Ep. aor. νοήσατο Il.10.501; part. νοησάμενος Alc.*Supp*.7.6, νωσάμενος Thgn.1298, Theoc.25.263, Call.*Fr*.345, etc.:—Pass. (mostly in med. sense), fut. νοηθήσομαι S.E.*P*.2.175, Gal.*UP*17.1: aor. ἐνοήθην Pl.*Lg*.692c; also Ion. (ἐπ-) Hdt.3.122, 6.115: pf. νενόημαι, Ion. νένωμαι Anacr.24 P., Hdt.9.53, S.*Fr*.182, Aëthlius4: 3 sg. plpf. ἐνένωτο (in med. sense) Hdt.1.77. Hdn.Gr.2.253 cites νοῦνται from Democr. (v. infr.) and pf. Pass.νένοται.—The compds. with ἀπό, διά, ἐν, ἐπί, μετά, πρό are used chiefly in Med.:—*perceive by the eyes, observe* (οἱ ἀρχαῖοι τὸ ν. σωματικὸν .. ὑπολαμβάνουσιν, Arist.*de An*.427a26), Il.3.396; ὀξὺ ν. ib.374, Hes.*Th*.838, etc.; ὀφθαλμοῖσιν, ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖσι ν., Il.15.422, 24.294.

2. *perceive by the mind, apprehend*, τὸν δὲ ἰδὼν ἐνόησε 11.599; οὐ .. ἴδον οὐδ' ἐνόησα Od.13.318, cf. Il.10.550, 24.337, etc.; ἡ δ' οὔτ' ἀθρῆσαι δύνατ' ἀντίη οὔτε νοῆσαι Od.19.478; ἢ λάθετ' ἢ οὐκ ἐνόησεν or did not *take notice*, Il.9.537, cf. 5.665; νοέεις δὲ καὶ αὐτός thou thyself *art aware of* it, Od.21.257; θυμῷ νοέω καὶ οἶδα ἕκαστα 18.228; ν. τῇ καρδίᾳ Lxxls.44.18; πρὸ ὃ τοῦ ἐνόησεν one *perceives* before the other, Il.10.224: abs., [θεὸς] οὖλος ὁρᾷ, οὖλος δὲ νοεῖ, οὖλος δέ τ' ἀκούει Xenoph.24; ταὐτὸν δ' ἐστὶ νοεῖν τε καὶ οὕνεκέν ἐστι νόημα Parm.8.34: freq. in Philos., of *thought*, μάλιστα ἔοικεν ἴδιον [ψυχῆς] τὸ ν. Arist.*de An*.403a8; ἔοικε δὴ τὸ ζῆν εἶναι κυρίως τὸ αἰσθάνεσθαι ἢ ν. Id.*EN*1170a19, cf. 1166a22; καλῶς ν. καὶ λέγειν καὶ πράττειν X.*Cyn*.1.18: also with part. added, ὡς ἐνόησεν ἔμ' ἥμενον Od.10.375; of a future event, νοέω κακὸν ὔμμιν ἐρχόμενον 20.367: c. inf., οὐκ ἐνόησα ἄψορρον καταβῆναι 11.62; πίστει νοοῦμεν κατηρτίσθαι τοὺς αἰῶνας Ep.Hebr.11.3: folld. by ὡς .., Od.22.32, cf. Pl.*Epin*.977c; νόει θ' ᾗ δῆλον ἕκαστον Emp.4.13:—Med., νωσάμενος Thgn.1298; νοούμενος S.*OT*1487:—Pass., *to be apprehended by thought*, τὰς ἰδέας νοεῖσθαι μὲν ὁρᾶσθαι δ' οὔ Pl.*R*.507b; τὰ νοούμενα, opp. τὰ αἰσθητά, ib.508c; τὰ ἀόρατα τοῖς ποιήμασι νοούμενα Ep.Rom.1.20.

3. *think, consider, reflect*, φρεσὶ ν. "ἔνθ' εἴην ἢ ἔνθα" Il.15.81; μετὰ φρεσὶ σῇσι νόησον Αἰνείαν, ἤ κέν μιν ἐρύσσεαι ἦ κεν ἐάσῃς 20.311; οὐδ' ἐνόησε κατὰ φρένα καὶ κατὰ θυμὸν ὡς .. ib.264; ἐπ' ἀμφότερα ν. *look* to both sides, Hdt.8.22: c. acc. cogn., ἄλλα νοέειν *to be* otherwise *minded*, Id.7.168; also εἰπὲ δ' ᾗ νοεῖς S.*Tr*.1135, cf. *El*.1435: part. νοέων, έουσα, *wary, discreet*, Il.1.577; τὴν μέν κεν ἐπαινέσσειε νοήσας Hes.*Op*.12, cf. Od.15.170; τὰ νοέων λέγει what he says *advisedly*, Hdt.8.102; νοῶν καὶ φρονῶν *sane* and in his right mind, in wills, *Test.Epict*.1.1, *PPetr*.3p.4 (iii B.C.), etc.:—in Med., φρενὶ θεῖα νοῦνται Democr.129; ὑψηλὰ νενωμένος Anacr.24 P.

4. *consider, deem, presume* to be so and so, ὡς μηκέτ' ὄντα κεῖνον .. νόει S.*Ph*.415; τόδε γὰρ νοῶ κράτιστον ib.1176; δεῖ ν. συνεχῆ τὰ ἔνπτρα Arist.*Mete*.373a19: c. inf., δεῖ νοῆσαι τὸ μὲν ὑγρὸν εἶναι ib.340b24, etc.; cf. νοητέον.

II. *think out, devise, conceive*, τοῦτό γ' ἐναίσιμον οὐκ ἐνόησε Od.2.122; ἔνθ' αὖτ' ἄλλ' ἐνόησε θεά ib.382; ἄλλα μὲν αὐτὸς ἐνὶ φρεσὶ σῇσι νοήσεις, ἄλλα δὲ καὶ δαίμων ὑποθήσεται 3.26; οὐ γάρ τις νόον ἄλλος ἀμείνονα τοῦδε νοήσει Il.9.104: freq. with neut. pl. Adj., πεπνυμένα πάντα νοῆσαι Od.18.230; ἄνδρων πλειστα νοησάμενος *most cunning* of men, of Sisyphus, Alc.*Supp*.7.6; οὐρθὰ ν. Hdt.8.3:—Pass., ἐνθύμημα νενοημένον οὐκ ἀτόπως D.H.*Th*.37.

2. *purpose, intend*, ἐσθλά τινι Hes.*Op*.286; κακόν τινι Hdt.3.81, cf. X.*Hier*.1.15.

III. c. inf., *to be minded, intend*, οὐδ' ἐνόησε ἐξερύσαι δόρυ *bethought himself*, Il.5.665; νοέω φρεσὶ τιμήσασθαι 22.235; νοέω δὲ καὶ αὐτὸς Ἕκτορά τοι λῦσαι 24.560; ἦ γὰρ νοεῖς θάπτειν σφε*;* S.*Ant*.44, cf. 770, *El*.389, etc.:—Med., once in Hom., μάστιγα .. νοήσατο χερσὶν ἑλέσθαι he *thought with himself* to take the scourge, Il.10.501; ενένωτο στρατεύειν he *was minded* to march, Hdt.1.77, cf. 7.206, 9.53.

IV. of words, *bear a certain sense, mean*, πυθοίμεθ' ἂν τὸν χρησμὸν ὅ τι νοεῖ Ar.*Pl*.55, cf. *Nu*.1186, Pl.*Cra*.407e; [εἰ] τοῦτο .. νοεῖ αὐτῷ if this *means* for him that .., Id.*R*.335e; also ἐπιδεῖξαι ἐθέλω τὸ νυνί μοι συμβεβηκὸς τί ποτε νοεῖ Id.*Ap*.40a; τὸ νοούμενον the *sense, meaning*, Phld.*Po.Herc*.991.4, al.—Not in Th. or Oratt.

νοημα, ατος, τό, Ion. **νῶμα** Emp.110.10 (but νόημα 105.3), Aeol. **νόημμα** Sapph.60.3 L.-P., etc.: (νοέω):—*that which is perceived, perception, thought*, τῶν νέες ὠκεῖαι, ὡς εἰ πτερὸν ἠὲ νόημα Od.7.36 (cf. ὀξύτερον νοήματος Lib.*Or*.59.148; ἅμα νοήματι 'in the twinkling of an eye', Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.11 U.: hence ἡ ἅμα ν. περίοδος *lightning* survey, ib.p.32 U., cf. Phld.*Mort*.37, Plu.*Alex*.35); ν. φρενός Ar.*Nu*.704 (lyr.).

2. *thought, purpose, idea, design*, τοιοῦτον ἐνὶ στήθεσσι νόημα Od.13.330; Ζεὺς .. ἐνὶ φρεσὶν ὧδε νόημα ποίησ' 14.273; νοήματα .. ἐκτελέει Il.10.104, cf. Alc.77, Pi.*P*.6.29; σοφώτατα νοήματα Id.*O*.7.72; οὐκ οἶδ' ὄττι θέω· δίχα μοι τὰ ν. Sapph.36; ἐκτὸς τῶν ἐωθότων ν. στῆσαί τινα Hdt.3.80; τὸ μὲν ν. τῆς θεοῦ, τὸ δὲ κλέμμ' ἐμόν Ar.*Eq*.1203, cf. *Nu*.743.

3. in Philos., *thought, concept*, opp. sensation, sense-presentation, Parm.8.34, etc.; φύσει διῄρηται τά τε ν. καὶ τὰ αἰσθήματα Arist.*Fr*.87; σύνθεσίς τις νοημάτων Id.*de An*.430a28; *discursive thinging*, as the function of διάνοια, Herm.ap.Stob.2.8.31.

4. *ingenious saging, oconceit*, Eust. 1634.14 (referring to Epich.87).

II. *understanding, mind*, παρέπλαγξεν δὲ νόημα Od.20.346, cf. Il.19.218,Thgn.435, Emp.110.10; αἷμα γὰρ ἀνθρώποις περικάρδιόν ἐστι ν. Id.105.3; θεὸς .. οὔ τι δέμας θνητοῖσιν ὁμοίιος οὐδὲ ν. Xenoph.23.2.

νοημᾰτίζω, *form concepts*, Eust.1545.7.

νοημᾰτικός, ή, όν, *rational*, later form for νοητικός, Hsch. s.v. δράστης; λόγος Herm.ap.Stob.2.8.31; οὐσία cj. ibid.; θεοί Id.ap.Stob.1.41.11 (s.v.l.).

νοημάτιον, τό, Dim. of νόημα 1.4, Arr.*Epict*.3.23.31.

νοημι, Aeol. for νοέω, Jo.Gramm.*Comp*.3.40.

νοήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *thoughtful, intelligent*, ἐπεὶ οὔ τι νοήμονες οὐδὲ δίκαιοι Od.2.282, 3.133, cf. Eus.Mynd.20; of philosophers, Luc.*Philops*.34; νοήμονα τέκτονα χαλκοῦ *Epigr.Gr*.907.5 (Sinope).

II. *in one's right mind*, opp. παραφρονέων, Hdt.3.34.

νοήρης, ες, *skilful*, ἔργον Herod.7.3. Adv. Dor. νοαρέως, = νουνεχόντως, Hsch.

νοησις, Ion. **νῶσις** Timo 44.2: εως, ἡ:—*intelligence, understanding*, opp. αἴσθησις, Diog.Apoll.3, al., Pl.*Ti*.28a, etc.; νοήσει καὶ οὐκ ὄμμασι Id.*R*.529b; superior to διάνοια, ib.511d; including ἐπιστήμη and διάνοια, ib.534a; ὁ νοῦς εἷς καὶ συνεχὴς ὥσπερ ἡ ν. Arist.*de An*.407a7; ν. νοήσεως Id.*Metaph*.1074b34: pl., *processes of thought*, Id.*de An*.407a24, *Pr*.917a39, Timo l.c.

II. concrete, *idea, concept*, ἡ κοινὴ τοῦ θεοῦ ν. Epicur.*Ep*.3p.59 U.

νοητάρχης, ου, ὁ, *ruler of the world of Intelligence*, Iamb.*Myst*.8.2.

νοητέον, *one must conceive*, θεὸν δὲ ποῖον, εἰπέ μοι, ν.*;* E.*Fr*.1129, cf. Gal.6.405.

νοητικός, ή, όν, *intellectual*, opp. αἰσθητικός, τὸ ν. Arist.*de An*.402b16; τὰ ν. μόρια Id.*EN*1139b12; ἡ ν. ψυχή, opp. ἡ αἰσθητική, Id.*GA*736b14, *de An*.429a28. Adv. -κῶς Porph.*Gaur*.17.6.

νοητός, ή, όν, hyperdor. **νοᾱτός** Ti.Locr.95a:—*falling within the province of* νοῦς, *mental*, opp. φατός, ὁρατός, Parm.8.8, Pl.*R*.509d, al.; ν. καὶ ἀσώματα εἴδη Id.*Sph*.246b; ν. ζῷα Id.*Ti*.30c; ν. κόσμος Ph.1.5, etc.; opp. αἰσθητός, Arist.*EN*1174^{b}34, Phld.*Piet*.81, Plu.2.1114d, D.L.3.10. Adv. -τῶς, opp. αἰσθητῶς, Plot.4.8.6, cf. Ph.1.467, Iamb.*Myst*.8.6.

II. = νοητικός, Orac.ap.Lyd.*Mens*.1.11. Adv. -τῶς *carefully*, LXXPr.23.1.

νοθᾱγενής, ές, Dor. and poet. for *νοθηγενής, *baseborn*, E.*Ion*592, *Andr*.912, 942.

νοθεία, ἡ, *birth out of wedlock* or *by a marriage with an inferior*, Plu.*Them*.1, *Aem*.8, *Comp.Ages.Pomp*.1.

II. *spuriousness*, τινὲς νοθείαν τοῦ πρώτου βιβλίου κατεψηφίσαντο Olymp.*in Mete*.4.16.

νοθεῖος, α, ον, *of* or *belonging to a* νόθος: τὰ ν. (sc. χρήματα) *inheritance of a* νόθος, Lys.*Fr*.140 S., cf. Ar.*Av*.1656 (ap.Sch.).

νοθευσις, εως, ἡ, *adulteration*, interpol. in Suid. s.v. νοθεύειν.

νοθευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who adulterates*, Ptol.*Tetr*.159.

νοθεύω, *corrupt*, γυναῖκα Zeno *Stoic*.1.58; συνοικοῦσαν ἄλλῳ J.*AJ*4.8.23; γάμον τινός Ph.2.48; ἕτερος ἕτερον νοθεύων ὀδυνᾷ LXXWi.14.24: metaph., ν. τὴν ἐπιστήμην λόγοις κεκαλλωπισμένοις Vett.Val.238.22.

2. *adulterate*, Max.Tyr.37.4:—Pass., νενοθευμένος τῇ ὕλῃ διὰ τὸ σωματικόν Plu.2.373b; νοθευθῆναι Luc.*Deor.Conc*.7.

II. medic., [πυρετὸς] ὅστις ἂν [τὸ εἶδος] νοθεύσῃ *depart from the normal* type, Gal.7.339; of persons, ν. τὰ τοῦ μέτρου τῶν γυμνασίων γνωρίσματα Id.6.130, cf. 10.601 (Pass.).

III. *consider spurious*, τὸ "Ἴλιον αἰπύ" ν. Ἀρίσταρχος St.Byz. s.v. Ἴλιον, Ath. 10.455c:—Pass., D.L.2.124, Marcellin.*Vit.Thuc*.43, etc.

νοθισμοί, οἱ, *illecebrae*, *Gloss*.

νοθογέννης, ου, ὁ, app. *cross-bred offspring*, ψήληκες· τῶν ἀλεκτρυόνων οἱ νοθογένναι Hsch., Suid.

νοθογέννητος, ον, *of spurious origin*, Hsch.

νοθολογέω, perh. *speak deceptively*, or *disingenuously*, ‹ἐξ εθφνῶν μὲν› ὥσπερ κιλικίζειν τὸ νοθολομεῖν Suet.*Blasph*.251 T.

νοθοκαλλοσύνη, ἡ, *counterfeit charms*, *AP*11.370 (Maced.).

νόθος, η, ον, also ος, ον (Call.*Fr*.279), *bastard, baseborn*, i.e. born of a slave or concubine, freq. in Il. (never in Od.), ν. υἱός Il.2.727, etc.; παῖδες ν. Hdt.8.103, Pl.*Ap*.27d; opp. γνήσιος, Il.11.102, Ar.*Av*.1650; ὅδ' εἰ ν. τις, γνησίοις ἴσον σθένει S.*Fr*.87; νόθοι καὶ οὐχ υἱοί ἐστε Ep.Hebr.12.8: fem., κούρη νόθη Il.13.173.

2. at Athens, *child of citizen father and an alien mother*, D.23.213, etc.; νόθος πρὸς μητρός Plu.*Them*.1.

3. pl., in Egypt, a class of *temple-attendants*, Wilcken *Chr*.66 (iii B.C.).

4. of animals, *cross-bred*, πρόβατα *PHib*.1.32.15 (iii B.C.).

II. generally, *spurious, counterfeit, supposititious*, of persons and things, λογισμῷ τινι ν. Pl.*Ti*.52b, cf. Dam.*Pr*.26; ν. παιδείᾳ Pl.*Lg*.741a; ν. ἡδοναί Id.*R*.587c; ἀοιδαί Call. l.c.; νόθον ἧπαρ ὁ σπλήν Arist.*PA*669^{b}28; αἱ ν. πλευραί the *false* ribs, Paus.1.35.6, Gal.*UP*4.9, Aret.*SA*2.6; ν. πυρετός Gal.11.30; ν. σάλπιγξ, of a serpent's hiss, Nonn.*D*.35.214; ν. φέγγος, of the moon, opp. γνήσιον, of the sun, Ph.1.628; ν. ἱματισμός *not genuine* (opp. ἁπλοῦς), *Peripl.M.Rubr*.39, 49. Adv. -θως *insincerely, disingenuously*, LXX3Ma.3.17, cf. Hsch.

2. of literary works, *spurious*, Porph.*Plot*.16.

νόθόω, *counterfeit*, in Pass., τὸν κολακείᾳ -ούμενον ἔπαινον Ph.1.401.

νοίδιον, τό, Dim. of νόος, νοῦς, Ar.*Eq*.100 (pl.); = νοημάτιον, Philostr.*VS*2.10.1 (pl.).

νομάδην [ᾰ], Adv., cited as parallel to ἐπιτροχάδην, Sch.Il.3.213.

νομάδία, ἡ, (νομάς) *pasturage, steppe*, in pl., *Peripl.M.Rubr*.20:—Adj. **-ιοῖος,** α, ον, θρέμματα ibid.

νομάδικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a herdsman's life, pastoral*, βίος Arist.*Pol*.1256^{b}1, Dicaearch.ap.Porph.*Abst*.4.2; ν. διασκευή Plb.8.29.7; γένη Scymn.81; also of flying insects, *roving, wandering*, ὁ βίος ν. Arist.*PA*682^{b}7. Adv. -κῶς *like nomads*, Str.2.1.17; ν. καὶ Σκυθικῶς Id.11.8.7.

II. as pr. n., *Numidian*, ἱππεῖς Plb.1.19.2; ἀλεκτρυών Luc.*Nav*.23.

νομάδιον, τό, *guinea-fowl chick*, *SB* 10270.33.5, 34.3 (iii A.D.).

νομάδίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *nomad, pastoral*, βίος Suid.

νομᾰδόστοιχος, ον, *going in a row from pasture*, Hsch., Phot.

νομάζω, *graze*, Nic.*Th*.950:—Med., Id.*Al*.345.

νομαῖος, α, ον, *reared* or *growing in pastures*, χίμαρος *AP*6.157 (Theodorid.); ἕρπυλλον Nic.*Th*.67.

νομαιος, α, ον, (νόμος) Ion. and later Gr. for νόμιμος, *customary*: νόμαια, τά, *customs, usages*, ξεινικὰ ν. Hdt.1.135; Ἑλληνικὰ ν. Id.2.91, al., cf. Max.Tyr.38.3; λίθων λευκῶν νομαίων *Inscr.Délos*290.206 (iii B.C.): sg., Hdt.2.49, ἀλάλαγμα ν. Call.*Fr*.719 Pf.

2. *prescribed by law*, ἐκκλησία *SIG*589.4 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.), cf. *GDI*5699 (Samos); ν. ἐπαραί ib.5653*c*10 (Chios).

νομαλέως· ἀδιαλείπτως, Hsch.

νομάριον· (A), σκεῦος τραγικόν, Id.

νομάριον (B), τό, perh. dim. of νομός or νομή, *SB*7530.19 (i B.C.).

νομαρχέω, *hold office of* νομάρχης, *PTeb*.72.205 (ii B.C.), *PAmh*.2.101.1 (iii A.D.).

νομαρχης, ου, ὁ, *governor of a region* or *province*, Hdt.4.66, Arr.*An*.5.8.3, Ind.12.7.

II. esp. in Egypt, *governor of a* νομός II.2, Hdt.2.177, Arist.*Oec*.1352^{a}10, D.S.1.73, Arr.*An*.3.5.4; later, of a district financial officer, *PRev.Laws*37.3, al. (iii B.C.), *Sammelb*.6314, al. (iii B.C.), *PSI*4.361.21 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.108 Intr. (i B.C.), *PSI*8.901.11 (i A.D.), *BGU*1605 (ii A.D.), etc.; ν. τοῦ Ἀρσινοΐτου *PPetr*.3p.205 (iii B.C.); of an official of the town of Antinoöpolis, *POxy*.1463.1 (iii A.D.), etc.

νομαρχία, ἡ, *province* or *district of a* νομάρχης, *PPetr*.3p.78, al. (iii B.C.), prob. in D.S.19.85; ἡ τῆς ν. τράπεζα *PTeb*.350.4 (i A.D.); ὁ τῆς ν. λόγος Meyer *Ostr*.42 (iii A.D.).

νομαρχικός, ή, όν, *levied on a* νομαρχία, of taxes, λογιστήριον τῶν ν. *Sammelb*.5021; ν. λόγος *BGU*915.16 (i A.D.).

νομαρχος, ὁ, = νομάρχης II, Arist.*Oec*.1353^{a}6.

νομάς, άδος, ὁ, ἡ, (νομός) *roaming about for pasture*: οἱ νομάδες *pastoral tribes*, Choeril.3, Hdt.1.15, 125, 4.187, 7.85, Arist.*Pol*.1256^{a}31; στρατηγὸς νομάδων *OGI*616.3 (Arabia); ν. Σκύθαι Pi.*Fr*.105, A.*Pr*.709; Ἰνδαί Id.*Supp*.284; of the Cyclopes, E.*Cyc*.120.

2. metaph., of a prostitute, Ph.2.327.

3. pr. n., *Numidian*, Plb.1.19.3, al.: hence, νομάδες ὄρνεις *guinea-fowl*, Ptol.Euerg.2(*a*) J.; νομάς alone, Artem.ap.Ath.14.663e; ν. λίθος *Numidian* marble, Luc.*Hipp*.6.

II. Adj. *roaming, grazing*, ἵπποι S.*Tr*.271; ἔλαφος Id.*Fr*.89; ἐπ' ἀκταῖς νομάδα .. ἁλιάετον E.*Fr*.636; δάμαλις ν. LXX1Ki.28.24; ν. περιστεραί *wild* doves, Gal.6.435, cf. 12.302; of Oedipus *exposed, turned adrift* on Cithaeron, S.*OT*1350 (lyr.); of irrigation-channels, κρῆναι Κηφισοῦ νομάδες ῥεέθρων Id.*OC*687 (unless *distributing*, cf. νέμω).

2. *pastoral*, βίος Scymn.832.

3. ν. τράπεζα *game* diet, Him.*Or*.25.3.

νομεισφορά, ἡ, *proposal of a law*, Tz.*H*.11.129.

νομευμα, ατος, τό, *flock, herd*, εὐπόκοις νομεύμασιν A.*Ag*.1416.

νομεύς, έως, Ep. ῆος, ὁ, (νέμω) *herdsman*, κύνες τ' ἄνδρες τε νομῆες Il.17.65; δύω δ' ἅμ' ἕποντο νομῆες, opp. the chief herdsman, Od.17.214, cf. 16.3, 17.246: generic term inlcuding the special αἰπόλος, βουκόλος, ποιμήν, συβώτης, cf. Pl.*Tht*.174d, *R*.370d; βοῶν ἀγέλης ν. X.*Mem*.1.2.32; ν. προβάτων Arist.*EN*1161ᵃ14.

II. *dealer out, distributor*, ἀγαθῶν Pl.*Lg*.931d, cf. *Min*.317d, 321b.

III. pl., = ἐγκοίλια, *ribs* of a ship, Hdt.1.194, 2.96, cf. Hsch.; also, = σχοῖνοι ἀρμένων, Id.

νομευτικός, ή, όν, *pastoral*, ν. ἐπιστήμη, ν. τέχναι, Pl.*Plt*.267b, d; νομευτική alone, Ael.*NA*9.54.

II. of persons, *occupied* or *employed in herding*, νεανίσκος Plu.2.149c; ἄνδρες Ael.*NA* 14.16.

νομεύω, *put to graze, drive afield*, in Act., of the shepherd, καλλίτριχα μῆλα νομεύων Od.9.336; ἐνόμευε νομὸν κάτα πίονα μῆλα ib.217; ἀγέλην ν. Pl.*Plt*.265d:—Pass., metaph., of ἀνθρώπων ἀγέλαι, ib.295e.

2. abs., *to be a shepherd, tend flocks*, Theoc.20.35.

II. later, = νωμάω, *direct, manage*, Nonn.*D*.7.110.

νομή, ἡ, (νέμω) *pasturage*, ἀμφίβιον .. ἔδωκε ν. βατράχοισι Κρονίων Batr.59; νομὰς νέμειν Hdt.1.110; νομὰς νέμεσθαι ib.78, cf. Pl.*Lg*.679a, Arist.*HA*575ᵇ4, etc.; ποιμνίων νομαί S.*OT*761: in concrete sense, νομαὶ βοσκημάτων *herds*, X.*An*.3.5.2.

2. *food from pasturing*, Pl.*Criti*.111c, etc.; αἷμα, ν. σαρκῶν Id.*Ti*.80e; ἡ προσήκουσαψυχῆς ν. Id.*Phdr*.248b; ν. τῶν μελιττῶν τὸ θύμον Arist.*HA*626ᵇ20, cf. *PCair.Zen*.520.10 (iii B.C.).

3. *feeding, grazing*, of herds, νομὴν ποιεῖσθαι, = νέμεσθαι, Arist.*HA*596ᵃ14.

b. metaph., *spreading*, ν. πυρός Plb.1.48.5, Plu.*Alex*.35; freq. of sores, etc., ν. ποιεῖσθαι *spread*, Plb.1.81.6; ὡς γάγγραινα, ν. ἕξει 2Ep.Ti.2.17, cf. Asclep.ap.Gal.12.995; ἵσταται ἡ ν., of baldness, Id.ib.411; νομαί *spreading ulcers*, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.13, cf. Gal.13.860, al.; ν. σαρκὸς θηριώδεις Plu.2.165e.

II. *division, distribution*, Hdt.2.52 (pl.), Pl.*Prt*.321c, al.; of an inheritance, D.36.12; ἡ πατρῴα (v.l. πατρῴων) ν. Arist.*Pol*.1303ᵇ34; διεφθαρκὼς νομῇ χρημάτων τὸν δῆμον by *largess* of money, Aeschin.2.76, cf. *IG*5(1).1346 (Lacon.): in pl., = Lat. *donativa*, Hdn.3.8.9, 5.5.8, 6.8.8.

2. *paying out* or *distribution* in bandaging, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.25.1, Gal.18(2).741.

III. in Law, = Lat. *possessio*, Wilcken *Chr*.41 iii 20 (iii A.D.); μακρᾶς ν. παραγραφή, = *longae possessionis praescriptio*, Mitteis *Chr*.374i3 (iii A.D.); ν. ἄδικος, = *injusta possessio*, *PTeb*.286.7 (ii A.D.); ἐπὶ νομῆς πέμπειν, = *in possessionem mittere*, Just.*Nov*.53.4.1.

IV. ἐν χειρῶν νομαῖς, = ἐν χειρῶν νόμῳ (cf. νόμος I. 1 e), *SIG*700.29 (Maced., ii B.C.), LXX2Ma.5.14 (cod. Ven.), prob. in 3*Ma*. 1.5.

νομήματα· δικαιώματα, Hsch. (leg. νόμιμα· τὰ δικαιώματα).

νομία, ἡ, *lawfulness*, opp. ἀνομία, nonce-word in *PMag.Osl*.1.141.

νομίζω, fut. νομιῶ Ar.*Av*.571, Th.4.87, etc.; Ion.1 pl. νομιοῦμεν Hdt.2.17; later νομίσω Longus1.1 codd., Procop.Gaz.*Ep*.12: aor. ἐνόμισα, poet. νόμισα Pi.*I*.5(4).2: pf. νενόμικα Axionic.6.8:—Pass., fut. νομισθήσομαι Pl.*Sph*.240e, etc.: fut. Med. νομιοῦμαι in pass. sense, Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.1: aor. ἐνομίσθην (v. infr. I. 1, 2): pf. νενόμισμαι, 3 pl. νενομίδαται D.C.51.23; Dor. inf. -ίχθαι Sthenid.ap.Stob.4.7.63: plpf.3 sg. ἐνενόμιστο Ar.*Nu*.962: (νόμος):—*use customarily, practise*, ἓν τόδε ἴδιον νενομίκασι Hdt.1.173; ν. γλῶσσαν *to have* a language *in common use*, ib.142; φωνήν Id.2.42; οὔτε ἀσπίδα οὔτε δόρυ Id.5.97; πανήγυριν, πληγὴν ἐν τῇ ὁρτῇ, Id.2.63; ταῦτα .. Ἕλληνες ἀπ' Αἰγυπτίων νενομίκασι *have adopted* these *customs* from the Egyptians, ib.51, cf. 4.27; ἱπποτροφίας ἐν Πανελλάνων νόμῳ Pi.*I*.2.38; ἀργυροστερῆ βίον A.*Ch*.1003(989); ν. ἐκκλησίαν *have* a *regular* popular assembly, Arist.*Pol*.1275ᵇ7; ἀγορᾶς κατασκευὴν ν. (cj. for ὀνομάζουσιν) ib.1331ᵃ32; δραχμὰς ἂν Τροζάνιοι νομίζοντι *IG*4(1).77.16 (Epid., ii B.C.):—freq. in Pass., *to be customary*, οὕτω τοῦτο νομίσδεται Alc.*Supp*.24; ὅπου τὸ χαίρειν μηδαμοῦ νομίζεται A.*Eu*.423; σωφροσύνη 'νενόμιστο *was the fashion*, Ar.*Nu*.962: impers., εἰκῇ νομίζεται Xenoph.2.13; ὡς νομίζεται as *is the custom*, A.*Eu*.32, E.*Alc*.99 (lyr.), etc.; οἷάπερ ν. A.*Ag*.1046; οἷα τοῖς κάτω νομίζεται S.*El*.327, cf. 691; ᾗ νομίζεται Id.*OC*1603: part. νομιζόμενος *customary*, γέρα τὰ ν. Th.1.25; εὐχαὶ αἱ ν. Id.6.32; εἰστὸν ν. χρόνον *IG*1.19.15; τὰ ν. *customs, usages*, Hdt.1.35, 5.42, Ar.*Pl*.1185; τὰ ν. μυστήρια Heraclit.14; τὰ ἱερὰ τὰ ν. Antipho 5.82; συντελέσαι τὰ ν. τοῖς θεοῖς *IG*1.22.4, cf. 54.16; τὰ τοῖς θεοῖς ν. X.*Cyr*.4.5.14; freq. of funeral rites, τὰ ν. ποιεῖν Aeschin.1.13, cf. Isoc.19.33; ἐπειδὴ τὰ ν. αὐτῷ φέροιτο D.18.243: also aor. part., τό τοι νομισθὲν τῆς ἀληθείας κρατεῖ S.*Fr*.86; τὰ ν. E.*Ba*.71 (lyr.): pf. part., τὰ νενομισμένα τοῖς κατοιχομένοις *PRyl*.153.6 (ii A.D.), cf. *SIG*1109.34 (ii A.D.).

2. of a legislator, *enact*, ἐνόμισεν ἑνὶ ἱματίῳ δι' ἔτους προσεθίζεσθαι X.*Lac*.2.4, cf. 12.3, Cyr.8.5.3: c. acc., Id.*Lac*.1.7:—Pass., D.C.37.20; τὰ νομισθέντα ὑπὸ Μάρκου Id.78.22; cf. νομιστέος I.

3. c. dat., *make common use of, use*, φωνῇ Hdt.4.117; ὑσί ib.63; νομίζουσι Αἰγύπτιοι οὐδ' ἥρωσι οὐδέν, i.e. practise no such worship, Id.2.50; ἀγῶσι καὶ θυσίαις Th.2.38; εὐσεβείᾳ Id.3.82; οὔτε τούτοις χρῆται οὔθ' οἷς ἡ ἄλλη Ἑλλὰς ν. Id.1.77; esp. *use as current coin*, ἐν Βυζαντίοις, ὅπου σιδαρέοισι νομίσμασιν νομίζουσι Pl.Com.96 (dub.l.); ἐν Λακεδαίμονι σιδηρῷ σταθμῷ νομίζουσι Pl.*Erx*.400b:—hence in Pass., *to be struck*, ἀργύριον νενομισμένον ἐς Τιβέριον, i.e. with the head of Tiberius, Philostr.*VA*1.15.

4. c. inf., *to be accustomed* to do, νομίζουσι Διὶ θυσίας ἔρδειν Hdt.1.131, cf. 133, 202, 3.15, etc.:—Pass., νενόμισται τὰ σχέτλια ἔργα Λήμνια καλέεσθαι Id.6.138; γυμνοὺς εἰσιέναι νομίζεται *it is customary* for them .., Ar.*Nu*.498, cf. 1420, Th.2.15, X.*HG*2.4.36.

II. *own, acknowledge, consider as*, ὡς δούλους ν. τινάς Hdt.2.1; τὸν προέχοντα ἔτεσι ν. ὡς πατέρα Pl.*Lg*.879c: ὡς is freq. omitted, ὄμμα γὰρ δόμων νομίζω δεσπότου παρουσίαν A.*Pers*.169; τοὺς κακοὺς χρηστοὺς ν. S.*OT*610, cf. *Ant*.183, *El*.1317; τοὺς αὐτοὺς φίλους νομιῶ καὶ ἐχθρούς *IG*1.71.20; νομίσαι χρὴ ταῦτα μυστήρια Ar.*Nu*.143; θεὸν ν. τινά *believe in* one as a god, σὺ Ἔρωτα οὐ θεὸν νομίζεις Pl.*Smp*.202d; θεὰν οὐ τὴν Ἀναίδειαν, ἀλλὰ τὴν Αἰδῶ ν. X.*Smp*.8.35; ν. τούτους [θεούς] *believe in* these [as gods], Hdt.4.59; οὓς ἡ πόλις ν. θεοὺς οὐ νομίζων X.*Mem*.1.1.1, *Ap*.10, Pl.*Ap*.24b; τοὺς ἀρχαίους οὐ ν. Id.*Euthphr*.3b; but ν. θεοὺς εἶναι *believe* that there are gods, Id.*Ap*.26c, *Lg*.886a (cf. infr. 4): without εἶναι, δίκην καὶ θεοὺς μόνον ν. [ἄνθρωπος] Id.*Mx*.237d; τὸ παράπαν θεοὺς οὐδαμῶς ν. to be an atheist, Id.*Lg*.885c, cf. 908c, *Ap*.18c, *Prt*.322a; θεοὺς ν. οὐδαμοῦ A.*Pers*.497:—Pass., *to be deemed, reputed, considered*, οἷς τὸ πέλειν τε

καὶ οὐκ εἶναι ταὐτὸν νενόμισται Parm.6.8; Ἕλληνες ἤρξαντο νομισθῆναι Hdt.2.51; οἱ νομιζόμενοι μὲν υἱεῖς, μὴ ὄντες δέ .. D.40.47; ἡ -ομένη (v.l. ὀνομαζ-) πολιτεία Arist.*Pol*.1293[b]22, ν. θειότατον νόμον Gorg.*Fr*.6 D.

2. *esteem, hold in honour*, χρυσὸν .. περιώσιον ἄλλων Pi.*I*.5(4).2; οὔτε θεοὺς οὔτε ἀνθρώπους ν. Lys.12.9:—Pass., *to be esteemed*, Pl.*Grg*.466b.

3. c. acc. rei, *hold*, *believe*, ταὐτὰ περί τινος Id.*Phdr*.258c, etc.; ἐποίει ἄλλα παρ᾽ ἃ ἐνόμισεν Id.*Min*.320b; ἀκοῇ ν., opp. πείρᾳ αἰσθάνεσθαι, Th.4.81.

4. c. acc. et inf., *deem, hold, believe that* .., πότερα νομίζεις δυστυχεῖν ἐμέ*;* S.*OC*800, cf. *OT*549, X.*HG*3.4.11; θεὸν νομίζουσι εἶναι τὸ πῦρ Hdt.3.16: c. fut. inf., *expect* that .., S.*OT*551: aor. inf. is sts. found in codd. referring to fut., ἐνόμισαν ἐπιθέμενοι ῥᾳδίως κρατῆσαι Th.2.3 (κρατήσειν in same phrase, Aen.Tact.2.3), cf. Th.3.24, Lys.13.6; in S.*Aj*.1082 the aor. inf. may be gnomic.

5. c. part., νομίσωμεν ἐκγενησόμενον Th.7.68; νόμιζε .. ἄνδρα ἀγαθὸν ἀποκτείνων X.*An*.6.6.24; νόμιζε ταῦτα δεδογμένα Pl.*R*.450a, cf. D.14.9 (s.v.l.).

6. with ὡς, Th.3.88.

7. Pass., with gen. of the person in possession, τοῦ θεῶν νομίζεται*;* whose sanctuary *is it held to be?* S.*OC*38; οὐ τοῦ κρατοῦντος ἡ πόλις ν.*;* Id.*Ant*.738.

8. abs., νομίζοντα λέγειν to speak *with full belief*, Pl.*Phdr*.257d (nisi leg. ὀνειδίζοντα).

9. *frequent*, μυχὸν ν. A.*Ch*.801 (lyr., dub. l.).

νομικάριος, ὁ, app. some official in a νομός, *PBeatty Panop*. 1.252 (A.D. 298), *POxy*.3190.4 (iii/iv A.D.), *PMich*.inv.439 (*BASP* 16.146, iv A.D.), etc.

νομικεῖος, ὁ, = foreg., *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.95.

νομικός, ή, όν, (also ός, όν *SEG*26.821 (Thrace, *c*.100 B.C.), *relating to laws*, αἴτια, title of work by Democritus; *resting on law*, ἤθη Pl.*Lg*.625a; *conventional*, ν. δίκαιον, opp. φυσικόν, Arist.*EN*1134[b]20; ν. φιλία, opp. ἠθική, ib.1162[b]23. Adv. -κῶς *after the manner of law*, i.e. *in a broad, general way*, Id.*Pol*.1341[b]31.

b. *having the character of law*, νομικώτεροι οἱ νόμοι Men.Rh. p.375 S.

2. *forensic*, μάχαι Ep.Tit.3.9; ἀγῶνες, opp. λογικοί, ἠθικοί, Philostr.*VS*1.22.1; *relating to points of law* (opp. matters of fact), στάσις, ζήτημα, Hermog.*Stat*.2, 3; ν. ὀνόματα law-terms, Id.*Meth*.2; τὰ ν. *law matters*, Phld.*Rh*.1.37 S., Plu.*Cic*.26, νομική (sc. τεχνη) *jurisprudence*, *GVI*2021.3 (Amasia, i/ii A.D.), Adv. -κῶς *by legal process*, Id.2.533b.

II. *learned in the law*, Alex.39, Pl.*Min*.317e (Sup.); *doctor of the Jewish law*, Ev.Matt.22.35, al.

2. *lawyer, notary*, Plu.*Cic*.26, Gal.*Libr.Ord*.5, *BGU*326ii22 (ii A.D.).

3. *legal adviser, assessor* of a magistrate, Mitteis *Chr*.372 iii 18 (ii A.D.), etc.; ν. ἄριστος *CIG*2787 (Aphrodisias), cf. *BGU*361iii2 (ii A.D.), etc.

νομιμος, (A), η, ον, also ος, ον Isoc.2.22, Arist.*Mu*.400[b]24:—*conformable to custom, usage*, or *law*, ν. ὅρκος Lex ap.And.1.98; ν. ἔρωτες Gorg.*Fr*.6 D.; ἔργα δίκαια καὶ ν. Democr.174; *legitimate*, ν. παῖδες E.*Ph*.815 (lyr.): hence, *customary, prescriptive*, φῶς ib.345 (lyr.), etc.; οἱ ν. θεοί Pl.*Lg*.954a; ἡ ἐπίδεσις ἡ ν. Hp.*Art*.14; νόμιμόν [ἐστί] τινι ποιεῖν τι X.*Cyr*.8.8.8; ν. τινὰ δεδέσθαι Id.*Mem*.1.2.49, ν. γάμος *lawful* wedlock, Mitteis Chr. II.372, VI.7 (ii A.D.), *AP*5.267.7 (Agath.); ν. ἐπίτροπος = Lat. *tutor legitimus*, Modest.*Dig*.27.1.10.7; ν. κληρονομία = Lat. *legitima hereditas*, legacy *in accordance with the civil law* (on intestacy), ib.26.6.2.1; ἐμπόριον ν., *officially regulated* port, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.4, 21, 35.

2. *observant of law*, Choeril.3, Antipho 2.2.12, Archyt.ap.Stob.4.5.61; ν. καὶ κόσμιοι Pl.*Grg*.504d; ν. πόλις Isoc. l.c.

II. νόμιμα, τά, *usages, customs*, ἄλλα ἄλλοισιν νόμιμα, σφετέραν δ᾽ αἰνεῖ δίκαν ἕκαστος Pi.*Fr*.215, cf. A.*Th*.334 (lyr.), Hdt.2.79; ν. Δωρικά, Χαλκιδικά, Th.6.4, 5; τὰ κοινὰ τῶν Ἑλλήνων ν. Id.3.59; almost, = νόμοι, ἄγραπτα ν. S.*Ant*.455; ν. θεῶν E.*Supp*.19; τὰ εἰωθότα ν. Pl.*Phdr*.265a; ἄγραφα ν. Id.*Lg*.793a, D.23.70; τὰ περὶ τοὺς θεοὺς ν., τὸ πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους ν., X.*Mem*.4.6.4, Cyr.1.6.34; ν. βαρβαρικά, title of treatise by Aristotle: rare in sg., ἡ παροῦσα διάταξις .. κελεύει .. τὸ αὐτὸ νόμιμον κρατεῖν *Cod.Just*.4.35.24, τὸ πάντων ν. Emp.135.1.

2. *legal rights*, ν. καὶ φιλάνθρωπα *BGU*1074.2 (i A.D.); *process of law*, τοῖς ν. χρῆσθαι Mitteis *Chr*.88i12 (ii A.D.); ἄνευ νομίμων ἀπωθεῖσθαι to be *illegally* ejected, *PFay*.124.18 (ii A.D.); εἴργεσθαι τῶν ν., i.e. ἱερῶν καὶ ἀγορᾶς, of persons accused of murder, Antipho 6.34, Arist.*Ath*.57.2.

3. *funeral rites* (cf. νομίζω I. 1), Din.2.8; τιμᾶν τινας ἐσθήμασί τε καὶ τοῖς ἄλλοις ν. Th.3.58.

III. Adv. -μως Antipho 5.14; κοσμίως καὶ ν. Pl.*Smp*.182a; ν. ἀποθανεῖν *in a natural way*, Lys.*Fr*.53.4; οἱ ν. ἀθλοῦντες, πεπαιδευμένοι, *professional* athletes, physicians, Gal.6.488, 17(1).26, cf. 8.171: Comp. -ώτερον X.*Mem*.3.5.20: Sup. -ώτατα D.C.78.13.

νομιμος (B), ον, *pasture-*, *perh. in IMylasa* 273.2, 274.8, 275.6 (Papp., νομίμου γῆς).

νομιμότης, ητος, ἡ, *observance of law*, Iamb.*VP*16.69, 33.229.

νόμιος (A), α, ον, *AP*6.73 (Maced.), Man.5.161: (νομεύς):—*of shepherds*, ν. θεός the *pastoral* god, i.e. Pan, *h.Pan*.5, *AP*6.96 (Eryc.); of Apollo, as shepherd of Admetus, Call.*Ap*.47, cf. Theoc.25.21, A.R.4.1218 (but also, *god of Law* (cf. sq.), *Rendic.Linc*.1925.419 (Cyrene, i B.C., dedic. by νομοφύλακες)); of Aristaeus, Pi.*P*.9.65; of Hermes, Ar.*Th*.977 (lyr.), Corn.*ND*16; of Dionysus, *AP*9.524.14; of Zeus, Archyt.ap.Stob.4.1.138 (expld. fr. νέμω); of the Nymphs, Orph.*H*.51.12; N. ὄρη, in Arcadia, Paus.8.3.11; ν. μέλος A.R.1.578; τὸ ν. Clearch.37; ν. φορβάς Epic. in *BKT*5(1).112.

2. νόμιον, τό, *pasturedues*, *PStrassb*.21.14 (ii A.D.).

νόμιος (B), ον, = νόμιμος, in neut. pl., *IG*9(1).334.15 (Locr.); ὅρκος ὁ νόμιος ib.45.

II. v. foreg. 1.

νομίουρος, ὁ, *watcher of pastures*, Arc.73.1.

νόμῐσις, εως, ἡ, (νομίζω) *belief, opinion*, ἡ ἀνθρωπεία τῶν ἐς τὸ θεῖον νόμισις the *established blief* about the Deity, Th.5.105; παρρησία τῆς ν. D.C.37.17.

νόμισμα, ατος, τό, *anything sanctioned by current* or *established usage, custom*, Ἑλληνικὸν ν. A.*Th*.269, cf. E.*IT*1471; *institution*, οὐδὲν γὰρ ἀνθρώποισιν οἷον ἄργυρος κακὸν ν. ἔβλαστε S.*Ant*.296; θεοὶ ἡμῖν ν. οὐκ ἔστι Ar.*Nu*.248, with a play on signf. II (do not *pass current* with us).

II. esp. *current coin*, ν. κόψαι or κόψασθαι, coin *money*, Hdt.3.56, 4.166; τἀρχαῖον ν. Ar.*Ra*.720; ν. σύμβολον τῆς ἀλλαγῆς ἕνεκα Pl.*R*.371b, cf. Arist.*EN*1133[b]11, *Pol*.1257[a]11, D.L.6.20; τάλαντα νομίσματος And.3.8; ν. ἡμεδαποῦ *IG*1.91.4; τὸ ἐπιχώριον ν.

PCair.Zen.21.12 (iii B.C.): pl. νομίσματα *pieces of money, coins*, Hdn.1.9.7, spec. = χρυσοῦς I 3 (Lat. *aureus*), D.C.55.12.4, Scaev.*Dig*.40.4.60.

III. *full legal measure*, τοῦ χοῶς ἢ τῶν κοτυλῶν τὸ ν. διαλυμαίνεται Ar.*Th*.348.

νόμισμάτιον, τό, Dim. of νόμισμα, Poll.9.72, 92, Sch.Ar.*V*.213; as name of a coin, *Sammelb*.6259 (v/vi A.D.), al.

νομισμᾰτοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *money-changer*, Poll.7.170.

νομισμᾰτοπωλικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a money-changer's trade*: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) Pl.*Sph*.223b.

νομιστέος, α, ον, *to be enacted* (νομίζω I. 2), Pl.*R*.608b.

II. νομιστέον, *one must account, deem*, Id.*Sph*.230d, Men.550, LXX*Ep.Je*.40, Porph.*Abst*.1.12, etc.

νομιστεύομαι, Pass., *to be current*, παρά τισι Plb.18.34.7, cf. S.E.*M*.1.178.

νομιστί or **-εί**, Adv. *conventionally*, opp. κατ' ἀλήθειαν, Diog.Oen.6, cf. Gal.1.417, combining sense of *by law*, M.Ant.7.31.

νομιστός, ή, όν, *customary*, Orac.ap.Phleg.*Fr*.36.10 J.

II. *conventional*, ν. πάντα καὶ πρός τι S.E.*P*.3.232.

νομῐτεύομαι, = νομίζω I. 3, μέτροις οἷς ἡ πόλις ν. *OGI*579 (Cilicia); ἀστραγάλοις ν. Phld.*Sto*.339.14.

II. Pass., = νομιστεύομαι, *OGI*339.44 (Sestos, ii B.C.), *PFlor*.1.6 (ii A.D.), etc.

νομμοκλόριος, ὁ, perh. = Lat. *nummularius*, *money-changer*, *MAMA*3.302 (Corycus).

νομοαίολος, ον, (νόμος II) *of varied melody*, dub. in Telest.2.

νομογρᾰφεῖον, τό, office of the νομογράφοι, *POxy*.2726.27 (ii A.D.).

νομογρᾰφέω, *draft written laws*, D.S.16.70, *SIG*344.54 (Teos, *Epist*. Antigoni), 684.18 (Dyme, ii B.C.).

νομογρᾰφία, ἡ, *legislation*, Call.*Aet.Oxy*.2080.93 (of Rhadamanthys), Str.6.1.8; *drafting of laws*, *SIG*563.17 (Teos, iii B.C., pl.).

II. *duties of a* νομογράφος II, *PTeb*.397.34 (ii A.D.).

νομογρᾰφικός, ή, όν, *drawn up by a* νομογράφος II, ἐπιστολή *BGU*1135.7 (i B.C.).

νομογράφος [ᾰ], ὁ, *one who drafts laws*, Pl.*Phdr*.278e, *IG*4.679.23 (Hermione), 4(1).73.2 (Epid., iii B.C.), 5(1).7 (Sparta), (2).433 (Megalopolis).

II. *notary*, *PHamb*.4.15 (i A.D.), *POxy*.34 i 9 (ii A.D.), etc.; ν. ἀγορᾶς *BGU*888.4 (ii A.D.).

νομοδεικτέω, *act as* νομοδείκτης, *POxy.Hels*.25.21 (A.D. 264).

νομοδείκτης, ου, Dor. **-τας,** ὁ, *one who explains laws, legal adviser*, *IG*5(1).1390.114 (Andania, i B.C.), *BSA*26.166 (Sparta), *IGRom*.4.468.19 (Pergam.), Plu.*TG*9.

νομοδῐδάκτης, ου, ὁ, = sq., Id.*Cat.Ma*.20, Artem.2.29.

νομοδῐδάσκᾰλος, ὁ, *teacher of the law*, Ev.Luc.5.17, al.

νομοδίφας [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *searcher into law*, *Gloss*.

νομοδότης, ου, ὁ, *lawgiver*, Sm.Ps.75(76).12.

νομοθεσία, ἡ, *legislation*, Pl.*R*.427b, *Lg*.684e: pl., Arist.*Rh*.1354b2, Wilcken *Chr*.6.11 (v A.D.).

II. *code of laws*, Lys.30.35, *Com.Adesp*.110.2, LXX2Ma.6.23, Plu.2.240b.

2. metaph., of the *order* of nature, Vett.Val.344.1, Luc.*Am*.22.

3. pl., *arbitrary principles*, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.36 U.

νομοθέσμως, Adv. *lawfully*, LXXPr.31.27(26).

νομοθετέω, pf. νενομοθέτηκα Alex.126.13:—*frame laws*, Lys.15.9, Pl.*R*.534d, etc.; Λακεδαιμονίοις X.*Ap*.15; ταῖς μοναρχίαις Isoc.2.8; περί τινος Id.11.40; περί τινων Arist.*Pol*.1294a37; ὑπὲρ ὅλου τοῦ ἐμπορίου D.56.48:—Med., *frame laws for oneself*, Pl.*R*.398b, *Tht*.177e, etc.:—Pass., of a state, *to be furnished with laws, have a code of laws*, Id.*Lg*.701d, 962e, cf. Ep.Hebr.7.11.

II. *ordain by law*, τι Pl.*Lg*.628d, *R*.417b; ἐναντία τῷ ὅρκῳ τοῦ δήμου ν. And.4.3: c. inf., *enact*, τῶν ζῴων ἐστὶν ἃ σέβεσθαι ἐνομοθέτησε Isoc.11.26, cf. *POxy*.1119.16 (iii A.D.):—in Med., Pl.*Lg*.736c:—Pass., *to be ordained by law*, Ep.Hebr.8.6; τὰ καλῶς νενομοθετημένα ἡμῖν ὑπὸ τῶν βασιλέων *OGI*329.13 (Aegina, ii B.C.), cf. Luc.*Pr.Im*.18: impers., περὶ ταῦτα οὕτω σφι νενομοθέτηται *it has been* so *ordained by law*, Hdt.2.41; ν. καλὸν [εἶναι] τὸ χαρίζεσθαι Pl.*Smp*.182b; ἦν νενομοθετημένον Arist.*Pol*.1319a11, foll. by ὥστε, *Cod.Just*. 1.11.10.5, 8.10.12.7.

νομοθετημα, ατος, τό, *law, ordinance*, Pl.*Plt*.295e, *R*.427b, etc., representing Lat. *rogatio*, D.C.38.6.1

II. in pl., *conventions*, Hp.*de Arte*2.

νομοθετης, ου, ὁ, *lawgiver*, Antipho 5.15, Th.8.97, Pl.*R*.429c, Ep.Jac.4.12, etc.

II. in pl., at Athens, a committee charged with the revision of the laws, Decr.ap.And.1.83, *IG*2.140.8, D.3.10, Lexap.eund.24.21, etc.

2. at Rome, used for *decemviri*, D.S. 12.24.1, D.H. 10.57.1.

νομοθετησις, εως, ἡ, f.l. for νουθέτησις, Pl.*Lg*.701b.

νομοθετητέος, α, ον, *to be settled by law*, Id.*R*.459e.

II. νομοθετητέον, *one must make laws*, Id.*Lg*.747d; ν. τῷ νομοθέτῃ Arist.*Pol*.1283b37.

2. trans., *one must enact*, ib.1336b20.

νομοθετητόν, gloss on θεμιστευτόν, Hsch.

νομοθετικός, ή, όν, *relating to legislation, legislative*, Pl.*Lg*.657a: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *legislation*, Pl.*Grg*.464c, 520b, al. Adv. -κῶς *Cod.Just*.1.4.34.14, Just.*Nov*.4.3 *Intr.*, Poll.4.26.

II. of persons, *fitted for* or *skilled in legislation*, Arist.*EN*1180b24; ἄνδρες Jul.*Caes*.320b.

νομοθετις, ιδος, ἡ, fem. of νομοθέτης, coined as expl. of θεσμοθέτις, Corn.*ND*28.

νομοθήκη, ἡ, poet. for νομοθεσία, Timo9.4.

νομοΐστωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *learned in the laws*, Hsch.

νομομᾰθής, ές, = foreg., Id. s.v. νομοΐστορες, *Gloss*., CIJud. 113, 193, 333 (Rome, ii/iii A.D.).

νομομᾰχέω, *fight with laws*, coined on analogy of ναυμαχέω, Lollianusap.Philostr.*VS*1.23.2.

νομόνδε, Adv., (νομός) *to pasture*, Il.18.575, Od.9.438.

νομοποιέω, *make laws*, Hsch. s.v. νομοθετεῖ.

νομοποιός, όν, (νόμος II) *composing music*, D.L.2.104.

νομορήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = ψηφισματοπώλης, Sch.Ar.*Av*.1038.

νομός, ὁ, (νέμω) *place of pasturage*, Il.2.475, Od.9.217, etc.; ν. ὕλης a woodland *pasture*, 10.159; ν. Περιδάϊος *pasture* of Ida, Pi.*Pae*.4.51, *habitation*, Pi.*O*.7.33, S.*OC*1061 (lyr.), etc.; νομὸν ἐν θαλάσσῃ ἔχειν to have their *dwelling-place*, Hdt.5.92.α´; δενδρέων ν. Διόνυσος αὐξάνοι Pi.*Fr*.153.

2. *herbage, pasture*, *h.Merc*.198: generally, *food*, Hes.*Op*.526; ἐπέτονθ' .. ἐπὶ νομόν Ar.*Av*.1287, cf. 239 (lyr.).

3. metaph., ἐπέων πολὺς ν. ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα a wide *range* for words (but expld. by Sch. as = νέμησις, *apportionment*), Il.20.249; πάντῃ .. νόμος (νομοὶ Barnes) βεβλήαται ᾠδῆς *h.Ap*.20; but, ἐπέων ν. *expenditure* of words, Hes.*Op*.403, cf. νόμος I 1 e.

II. *district, sphere of command, province*, Hdt.5.102, etc.; *satrapy*, Id.1.192, 3.90; of the *regions* of Scythia, Id.4.62, 66; esp. of the *districts* of Egypt, Id.2.4, al., D.S.1.54, Str.17.1.22, etc.

νόμος, ὁ, (νέμω) *that which is in habitual practice, use* or *possession*, not in Hom. (cf. J.*Ap*.2.15), though read by Zenod. in Od.1.3.

I. *usage, custom*, [Μοῦσαι] μέλπονται πάντων τε νόμους καὶ ἤθεα κεδνά Hes.*Th*.66; ν. ἀρχαῖος ἄριστος Id.*Fr*.221; ἔνθα ν. (sc. ἐστί) c. inf., where it is *the custom* .., Alc.*Supp*.25.5; ν. πάντων βασιλεύς *custom* is lord of all, Pi.*Fr*.169.1; ν. δεσπότης Hdt.7.104, Pl.*Lg*.715d; ν. τύραννος τῶν ἀνθρώπων Id.*Prt*.337d; ἴησις ὀθονίοισι κατὰ τὸν ν. τὸν ἀρθριτικόν Hp.*Art*.18; ὡς νόμος Id.*Mochl*.37: hence, *law, ordinance*, τόνδε .. ν. διέταξε Κρονίων .. θηρσὶ .. ἐσθέμεν ἀλλήλους Hes.*Op*.276; τρέφονται πάντες οἱ ἀνθρώπειοι ν. ὑπὸ τοῦ θείου Heraclit.114; ἄφθογγον εἶναι τὸν παλαμναῖον ν. [ἐστί] A.*Eu*.448; ν. κάλλιστον ἐξευρόντα, πειθαρχεῖν πατρί S.*Tr*.1177; ν. κοινός, = ὀρθὸς λόγος, Zeno *Stoic*.1.43: pl., ἔργων .. ὧν νόμοι πρόκεινται ὑψίποδες S.*OT*865 (lyr.); νεοχμοῖς ν. Ζεὺς κρατύνει A.*Pr*.150 (lyr.).

b. in *VT*, of the *law* of God, ἐν τῷ νόμῳ Κυρίου τὸ θέλημα αὐτοῦ LXXPs.1.3, al., cf. Is.2.3; νόμον ὃν ἐνετείλατο ὑμῖν Μωϋσῆς ib.De.33.4; so in *NT*, ὁ ν. Μωϋσέως Ev.Luc.2.22, etc.; but also ὁ ν. τοῦ Χριστοῦ Ep.Gal.6.2; ὁ ν. τοῦ Πνεύματος τῆς ζωῆς, opp. ὁ ν. τῆς ἁμαρτίας καὶ τοῦ θανάτου, Ep.Rom.8.2; ν. τέλειος ὁ τῆς ἐλευθερίας Ep.Jac.1.25.

c. with Preps., κατὰ νόμον according to *custom* or *law*, Hes.*Th*.417, Hdt.1.61, etc.; κὰν νόμον Pi.*O*.8.78; οἱ κατὰ ν. ὄντες θεοί the *established* deities, Pl.*Lg*.904a; κατὰ νόμους A.*Supp*.241; παρὰ νόμον contrary to .., Id.*Eu*.171 (lyr.); παρὰ τοὺς τῆς φύσεως ν. Pl.*Ti*.83e; ἐν Πανελλάνων νόμῳ Pi.*I*.2.38; ἐν Ἀδραστείῳ νόμῳ by *the law* of Adrastus, i.e. at the Nemean games, Id.*N*.10.28: esp. in dat. νόμῳ *by custom, conventionally*, opp. φύσει, Hdt.4.39, Philol.9, Arist.*EN*1094b16, etc.; ν. γλυκύ, ν. πικρόν, Democr.9; εἰ μή τις λέγοι ν. ὁρᾶν καὶ τὰς λεγομένας ποιότητας μὴ ἐν τοῖς ὑποκειμένοις εἶναι Plot.4.4.29; ὅσον νόμου χάριν just for *form's* sake, Diph.43.14, Arist.*Metaph*.1076a27.

d. *statute, ordinance made by authority*, [Σόλων] νόμους ἔθηκεν ἄλλους, τοῖς δὲ Δράκοντος θεσμοῖς ἐπαύσαντο χρώμενοι πλὴν τῶν φονικῶν Id.*Ath*.7.1 (but τὸν Δράκοντος ν. τὸν περὶ τοῦ φόνου *IG*1.115.5), etc.; νόμον τιθέναι, τίθεσθαι, v. τίθημι; βασιλικὸς ν. *OGI*483.1 (Pergam., ii A.D.), Ep.Jac.2.8: freq. of *general laws*, opp. ψηφίσματα (special decrees), Pl.*Tht*.173d, etc.; ὅταν τὰ ψηφίσματα κύρια ᾖ ἀλλὰ μὴ ὁ ν. Arist.*Pol*.1292a7: generally, *law*, ἄνευ ὀρέξεως νοῦς ὁ ν. ἐστίν ib.1287a32; ἄγραφος ν. Lex ap.And.1.85, etc.; opp. γεγραμμένος, Arist.*Rh*.1373b6; ν. ἴδιος, opp. κοινός, ib.4; ὁ ν. freq. as subject, οἱ ν. διδόασι τιμωρίας D.18.12; ὧν ὁ ν. ἀγορεύει *Inscr.Magn*.92*b*16 (ii B.C.); μὴ ὁ ν. κρίνει τὸν ἄνθρωπον ἐὰν μὴ ἀκούσῃ πρῶτον*;* Ev.Jo.7.51.

e. c. gen. rei, οὗτός τοι πεδίων πέλεται ν. Hes.*Op*.388; Ὑλλίδος στάθμας ἐν νόμμοις Pi.*P*.1.62; τὸν φαρμάκων δίδαξε μαλακόχειρα ν. Id.*N*.3.55; ν. ἐμβολῆς καὶ διορθώσιος Hp.*Mochl*.38; ὁ ν. τοῦ κριοῦ, τοῦ ἀνδρός, τῶν ἐρανιστῶν, LXXLe.6.31(7.1), Ep.Rom.7.2, *SIG*1198.14 (Arcesine, iii B.C.); ἐς χειρῶν νόμον ἀπικέσθαι to come *to blows, into action*, Hdt.9.48; (in this and similar phrases νομός, *distribution*, shd. perh. be read); cf. νομή IV ἐν χειρῶν νόμῳ ἀπόλλυσθαι, περιπεσεῖν, die *in action*, Id.8.89, Plb.1.57.8; μεταλλάξαι τὸν βίον ἐν χ. ν. Id.3.63.5, cf. 3.116.9; Ἀσδρούβας .. ἐν χ. ν. κατέστρεψε τὸν βίον Id.11.2.1; τοὺς μὲν ἐν χ. ν. διέφθειρε Id.1.82.2; τοὺς ἐν χ. ν. τὰς πολιτείας καταλύοντας by 'direct *action*', Aeschin.1.5; but κτεῖναι ἐν ταῖς πολεμικαῖς ἐξόδοις ἐν χειρὸς νόμῳ *under martial law*, Arist.*Pol*.1285a10; τῷ τοῦ πολέμου νόμῳ κτησάμενος Aeschin.2.33.

f. adverbial acc., w. gen. *after the practice* of, τετράποδος νόμον Pl.*Phdr*.250e.

2. Νόμος personified, οἱ θεοὶ σθένουσι χὡ κείνων κρατῶν N. E.*Hec*.800, cf. Orph.*Fr*.105, 160.

II. *melody, strain*, οἶδα δ' ὀρνίχων νόμως πάντων Alcm.67; ν. ἵππιος Pi.*O*.1.101; Ἀπόλλων ἁγεῖτο παντοίων ν. Id.*N*.5.25; ν. πολεμικοί Th.5.69; ἐπηλάλαξαν Ἀραὶ τὸν ὀξὺν ν. A.*Th*.952 (lyr.); κρεκτοὶ ν. S.*Fr*.463, cf. *AP*9.584: metaph., τοὺς Ἅιδου ν. S.*Fr*.861.

2. esp. a type of early *melody* created by Terpander for the lyre as an accompaniment to Epic texts, ν. ὄρθιος Hdt.1.24; ν. Βοιώτιος S.*Fr*.966; ν. κιθαρῳδικοί Ar.*Ra*.1282, cf. Pl.*Lg*.700d, Arist.*Po*.1447b26, *Pr*.918b13, etc.; also for the flute, ν. αὐλῳδικός Plu.2.1132d; without sung text, ν. αὐλητικός ib.1133d, cf. 138b, Poll.4.79; later, *composition including both words and melody*, e.g. Tim.*Pers*.

III. = νοῦμμος (q.v.), Epich.136, Sophr.162, *Inscr.Délos*407.21 (ii B.C.); ν. σηστέρτιοι, = Lat. *nummi sestertii*, *Inscr.Prien*.41.13 (ii B.C.).

IV. Archit., *course* of masonry, *IG*1(2).11.17 (Mytil.).

νομοφῠλᾰκέω, *preserve the laws*, Arist.*Ath*.8.4; *serve as* νομοφύλαξ I, *SIG*282.18 (Priene, iv B.C.), *Dialex*.7.6, *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1925(5).7 (Cyrene, iii B.C.), *BSA*26.166 (Sparta, ii A.D.), Lib.*Decl*.43.7: irreg. form νομοφυλάξαντα (as if fr. *νομοφυλάσσω), *IGRom*.4.1637.10 (Philadelphia).

νομοφῠλᾰκία, ἡ, *preservation of the laws*, Pl.*Lg*.961a; *office of* νομοφύλαξ I, Arist.*Pol*.1322b39, *PCair.Zen*.37.9 (iii B.C.).

νομοφῠλᾰκικός, ή, όν, *observant of law*, γένος Hierocl.*in CA*11p.440 M.; ν. ἐπιστήμη ibid.

νομοφῠλᾰκιον (-**εῖον** Suid.), τό, *office of the* νομοφύλακες, Poll.8.102, Hsch. s.v. Χαρώνιον.

νομοφῠλᾰκίς, ίδος, *containing the law*, κιβωτός Ph.1.584.

II. epith. of Aphrodite at Cyrene, *Rendic.Linc*.1925.420 (i B.C.).

νομοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ (ἡ LXX4Ma.15.32), *guardian of the laws*, title of officials appointed to watch over the laws and their observance, Pl.*Lg*.755a, 770c, etc.; οἱ ν. ἀριστοκρατικόν Arist.*Pol*.1323a8, cf. Cic.*Legg*.3.20.46; at Athens, Philoch.141b, etc.; at Sparta, Paus.3.11.2, *IG*5(1).31, al.; at Thasos, *BCH*52.55 (iv/iii B.C.); at Alexandria, *PHal*.1.42 (iii B.C.), prob. in Mitteis *Chr*.369 i 33 (iii B.C.); at Priene, *SIG*282.17 (iv B.C.); at Cyrene, *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1925(5).7 (iii B.C.).

2. *observer of the law*, σὺ ἡ ν. LXXl.c.

II. minor official under control of village elders, with police and fiscal duties, *PAmh*.2.108.8, *BGU*759.20, *PRyl*.122.7, *POxy*.1440.7 (all ii A.D.).

νομώδης, ες, (νομή I. 3b) *like a spreading ulcer*, ἕλκος Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.92, cf. Gal.13.860; σηπεδών Id.10.702.

2. *full of shreds* as from such sores, διαχωρήματα Id.14.754.

νομῳδός, ὁ, *one who chants* or *proclaims the law*, Str.12.2.9.

νομώνης, ου, Boeot. **-ώνας,** ὁ, official who collects dues for the use of public pasture, *IG*7.3171.43 (Orchomenus).

νόνναι, v. νῶναι.

νόννος, v. νέννος.

νοογάστωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *living by one's wits*, Tz.*H*.10.774.

νοοειδής, ές, *having the form of Intelligence, of intelligible character*, Plot.5.1.3, 5.3.8, Procl.*in Ti*.1.247, 407 D.

νοοπλαγκτος, ον, = sq. 1, Nonn.*D*.9.255.

νοοπλᾰνής, ές, *wandering in mind, deranged*, ib. 4.197.

II. Act., *distracting the mind*, ib. 29.69.

νοοπληκτος, ον, *palsying the mind*, μέθη *AP*6.71 (Paul. Sil.).

νοοπλήξ, ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., ἀτασθαλίαι Tryph.275.

νοοποιός, όν, *creating Intelligence*, δύναμις Plot.6.8.18, cf. Procl.*in Ti*.1.311 D., *in Prm*.p.543 S., Dam.*Pr*.90.

νόος, νόου, ὁ, Att. contr. **νοῦς,** gen. νοῦ: Hom. uses the contr. form once, in nom., Od.10.240, cf. Hes.*Fr*.205 (Hdt. never): Trag. use contr. form, exc. in A.*Ch*.742 (iamb.) A.*Pr*.164 (lyr.) S.*Ph*.1209 (lyr.): Aeol. gen. νῶ Alc.*Supp*.9.1; acc. νῶν Sapph.ib. 25.2; νόον Ead.70 (s.v.l.): heterocl. forms are found in *NT* and later writers, gen. νοός Ep.Rom.7.23, Lxx4Ma.1.35; dat. νοΐ 1Ep.Cor.1.10, [Aristid.]*Or*.35(9).26; nom. pl. νόες Ph.1.86, Plot.6.7.17, Dam.*Pr*.96; acc. pl. νόας Plu.*Fr*.7.27, Iamb.*Myst*.1.15, Ammon.*in Int*.243.3 (v.l.), Dam.*Pr*.103: Att. pl. νοῖ, acc. νοῦς, gen. νόων ib. 122, dat. νοῖς ibid., (gen. pl. νῶν Plot.4.3.14); is rare in early writers, as Ar.*Fr*.471, but freq. in later Philosophy:

1. *mind*, as employed in perceiving and thinking, *sense, wit*, οὐ λῆθε Διὸς πυκινὸν ν. Il.15.461; ν. πολυκερδέα Od.13.255; ν. ὁρῇ καὶ ν. ἀκούει, τἄλλα κωφὰ καὶ τυφλά Epich.249, cf. S.*OT*371; νόῳ *prudently*, Od.6.320; παρὲκ νόον *senselessly*, Il.20.133; σὺν νόῳ *wisely*, Hdt.8.86, 138; ξὺν νῷ with play on ξυνῷ, Heraclit.114 (νόῳ codd. Stob.); ξὺν νῷ ἑλομένῳ Pl.*R*.619b; οὐδενὶ ξὺν νῷ Id.*Cri*.48c; μηδενὶ ξὺν νῷ Ar.*Nu*.580; τοῦ νοῦ χωρίς S.*OT*550; τοῦ ν. κενός Id.*OC*931; νόῳ λαβεῖν τι to apprehend it, Hdt.3.51; νόῳ σχεῖν, ἔχειν, *recall, remember*, Id.5.92.η΄, Pl.*R*.490a; κοινὸς ν. Phld.*Rh*.1.37 S., Arr.*Epict*.3.6.8; ἀγαθὸς ν., σπουδαῖος ν., Phld.*Rh*.2.61, 1.252 S.

2. νοῦν ἔχειν in two senses,

a. to have *sense*, be *sensible*, S.*Tr*.553, *El*.1013, 1465, Ar.*Ra*.535, etc.; ὁ νοῦς ὅδ' αὐτὸς ν. ἔχων οὐ τυγχάνει E.*IA*1139; so ν. ὀλίγον κεκτημένος Ar.*Ec*.747; σμικρὸν νοῦ κεκτῆσθαι Pl.*Lg*.887e; impers., τὸ γὰρ περισσὰ πράσσειν οὐκ ἔχει ν. οὐδένα S.*Ant*.68, cf. Pl.*Ti*.68b; cf. νουνεχόντως.

b. νοῦν or τὸν ν. ἔχειν to have *one's mind* directed to something, ἄλλοσ' ὄμμα, θητέρᾳ δὲ ν. ἔχειν S.*Tr*.272, cf. Sapph.*Supp*.25.2; τὸν ν. πρὸς αὑτὸν οὐκ ἔχων, ἐκεῖσε δέ E.*Ph*.1418; δεῦρο ν. ἔχε Id.*Or*.1181; οἴκοι τὸν ν. ἔχειν Id.*Ion*251; ποῦ τὸν ν. ἔχεις; Ar.*Ec*.156; τὸν ν. ἔχειν πρός τινα or τι (like προσέχειντὸν ν.) Th.7.19, Pl.*Grg*.504d; πρός τινι Id.*Prt*.324a, etc.; περί τινος Id.*R*.534b; ἐν πέρδιξιν *AP*7.206 (Damoch.): conversely, ἐπὶ νοῦν ἐλθεῖν τινι to *occur* to one, D.H.3.15, Arr.*An*.7.24.3.

3. *mind*, more widely, as employed in feeling, deciding, etc., *heart*, χαῖρε νόῳ Od.8.78; κεῦθε νόῳ Il.1.363; [χόλος] οἰδάνει νόον 9.554; ἐνὶ στήθεσσιν ἀτάρβητος ν. ἐστί 3.63; ν. ἔμπεδος, ἀκήλητος, ἀπηνής, 11.813, Od.10.329, 18.381; ν. εὐμενής, ἄγναμπτος, etc., Pi.*P*.8.18, A.*Pr*.164 (lyr.), etc.; πολλῶν ἀνθρώπων νόον ἔγνω Od.1.3; ἐκ παντὸς νόου with all his *heart and soul*, Hdt.8.97; τῷ .. κἀπὸ τῆς γλώσσης in *heart* as well as tongue, S.*OC*936: freq. in phrase κατὰ νόον according to one's *mind*, Hdt.1.117, 7.104; εἰ τάδ' ἔχει κατὰ νοῦν κείνῳ S.*OC*1768 (anap.); πράξειας κατὰ ν. τὸν ἐμόν Id.*Fr*.469 (anap.); κατὰ ν. πράξας Ar.*Eq*.549; χωρεῖ κατὰ ν. Id.*Pax*940, cf. Pl.*Euthphr*.3e.

4. *mind, resolve, purpose*, ἀγαθῷ νόῳ, i.e. kindly, Hdt.1.60; τί σοι ἐν νόῳ ἐστὶ ποιέειν*;* what do you *intend* to do? ib. 109; ἡμῖν ἐν ν. ἐγένετο εἰπεῖν Id.9.46; ἐν ν. ἔχειν c. fut. inf., *to intend* .., Id.1.10 (v.l.): c. pres. inf., ib. 27, Pl.*R*.344d; ποιέειν τι ἐπὶ νόον τινί to put into his *mind* to do .., Hdt.1.27; ἐπί νόον τρέπειν τινί .. Id.3.21; ταύτῃ ‹ὁ› ν. ἔφερε Id.9.120.

5. *reason, intellect*, νόου φρενί Xenoph.25, cf. Parm.16.2, etc.; θεῖος ν. Democr.112, cf. Id.ap.Arist.*de An*.404a28; opp. δόξα, Pl.*Ti*.51d, cf. Arist.*de An*.428a5.

b. *Mind* as the active principle of the Universe, Anaxag.12, etc.; Θαλῆς νοῦν τοῦ κόσμου τὸν θεόν *Placit*.1.7.11; ἡ τοῦ κόσμου γένεσις ἐξ ἀνάγκης καὶ νοῦ συστάσεως Pl.*Ti*.48a, cf. *Sph*.249a, *Phlb*.30c, Arist.*Metaph*.1072b20, *de An*.430a17, Zeno *Stoic*.1.28, Plot.5.1.4.

II. *act of mind, thought*, ἡμῖν δ' οὔ τις τοῦδε νόος καὶ μῆτις ἀμείνων Il.15.509; οὐ γάρ τις νόον ἄλλος ἀμείνονα τοῦδε νοήσει 9.104; οὐ γὰρ δὴ τοῦτον μὲν ἐβούλευσας νόον αὐτή Od.5.23.

2. *purpose, design*, νόον τελεῖν τινι Il.23.149; σάφα οἶσθ' οἷος ν. Ἀτρεΐωνος 2.192.

III. *sense, meaning* of a word, etc., οὗτος ὁ νόος τοῦ ῥήματος Hdt.7.162, cf. Ar.*Ra*.1439, Plb.5.83.4, Phld.*Rh*.1.106 S., etc.; ὁ νόος τῆς θυσίης cj. for νόμος in Hdt.1.216; *meaning* of a work of art, Philostr.*VA*4.28; πολὺς ν. ἐν ὀλίγῃ λέξει συνέσταλται Plu.2.510e; πρὸς τὸν αὐτὸν νοῦν to the same *effect*, Str.15.3.7; πρὸς νοῦν οὐδὲν λέγοντες to the *point*, Phld.*Mus*.p.96 K.; οὐδὲ νοῦν ἔχον *senseless*, Id.*Po*.5.29.

IV. Pythag. name for μονάς, *Theol.Ar*.6. (Etym. dub.; the pr. n. Πολυνόϝα *IG*9(1).870 hardly proves νόϝος.)

νοουίκιος, ον, = Lat. *novicius, of recent standing*, νοουίκιον δοῦλον ἢ δούλην *SEG*39.1180 117 (Ephesus, i A.D.).

νοοσφᾰλής, ές, (σφάλλω) = νοοπλανής II, Nonn.*D*.17.277.

νοότης, ητος, ἡ, *intellectuality*, τῆς νοότητος ὡς ἁπλουστέρας οὔσης τοῦ νοῦ καὶ οἷον ἕξεως τοῦ νοεῖν Procl.*in Prm*.p.863 S., cf. Dam.*Pr*.58.

νοόω, *convert into pure Intelligence*, in Pass., νοῦς γενομένη [ἡ ψυχὴ] αὐτὴ θεωρεῖ οἷον νοωθεῖσα Plot.6.7.35, cf. 6.8.5; ἢ νοῦς ἐστιν ἢ νενόωται Procl.*in Prm*.p.491 S.; τὸ δὲ ἔννουν ψυχή ἐστι νενοωμένη Dam.*Pr*.100.

νορβά· καλή, Hsch.

νορβεῖ· ἐνταμεῖται, Id.

νορειά, v. νόρρος.

νορθακινοί· ἀσθενεῖς, Id.

νόρρος· ἄνθος μήλινον λωτοῦ, Id.: also a tree growing by the sea (also called νορειά), Id.

νορύειν· γῆν ὀρύειν (sic), Id.

νορύη, ἡ, a plant, = στρύχνον, τιθύμαλλος, Thphr.ap.Phot., cf. Hdn.Gr.1.306, rest. in Lang *Ath.Agora* XXI B 19.

νοσάζω, (νόσος) *to be ill*, Gal.15.302:—also in Med., opp. ὑγιάζομαι, Arist.*Ph*.229b3.

2. causal, *produce sickness*, τὰ νοσάζοντα αἴτια Gal.1.208, cf. 140.

νοσᾰκερός, ά, όν, *liable to sickness, sickly*, Arist.*Pol*.1279a15, *PA*670b7.—Com. word, acc. to Poll.3.105.

νοσανσις, εως, ἡ, (as if from *νοσαίνω) *falling sick* opp. ὑγίανσις, Arist.*Ph*.230ᵃ22, Plot.6.3.22 and 23; v.l. for νόσωσις, Arist.*Ph*.229ᵃ26.

νοσερός, ά, όν, = νοσηρός, of symptoms, Hp.*Aph*.7.67; ν. κῶλον E.*Or*.1016 (anap.); ν. κοίτα a bed *of sickness*, Id.*Hipp*.131 (lyr.), cf. 179 (anap.); ν. χειμών Arist.*Pr*.861ᵇ22; νοσερά, opp. ὑγιεινά, Polystr.p.3 W., cf. Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.71.2; *unhealthy*, of persons, Ph.1.198 (Sup.). Adv. -ρῶς, ἔχειν Arist.*Pol*.1320ᵇ36.

νοσερότης, ητος, ἡ, *infirmitas*, dub. in *Gloss*.

νοσευμα, ατος, τό, *sickness*, Hp.*Aër*.7 (pl.).

νοσεύομαι, Pass., *to be sickly*, [ἔμβρυα] νενοσευμένα Id.*Septim*.2.

νοσεύομαι, in pf. 'τὰ ἐν τῷ ὀγδόῳ μηνὶ νενοσευμένα the *illnesses suffered* in the eighth month, Hp.*Septim*.2'

νοσέω (no Ion. form **νουσέω** is found), *to be sick, ail*, whether in body or mind, Hdt.1.105, etc.; τῆς πόλεως .. οὔπω νενοσηκυίας not yet *having suffered from the plague*, Th.2.31; νενοσηκὸς αἷμα *diseased*, Arist.*HA*521ᵃ18; νόσῳ ν. A.*Pr*.386: ὁ νοσέων the *patient*, Hp.*Epid*.1.23, al., c. acc. cogn., νοῦσον νοσεῖν Hdt.3.33, cf. E.*Andr*.220; τελευταίαν νόσον ν. Antipho 1.30; τι τῶν ἀπορρήτων κακῶν E.*Hipp*.293: c. acc. partis, νοσεῖν κῶλον S.*Ph*.41; ν. ὀφθαλμούς Pl.*Grg*.496a; νεφρούς Arist.*PA*671ᵇ11, etc.; τὸ νοσοῦν, = νόσος, S.*Ph*.675, Pl.*Smp*.186b: freq. in aor. νοσῆσαι, *fall sick*, Hdt.1.19, Th.1.138, Arist.*Rh*.1392ᵃ11, Luc.*Macr*.22, etc.; of things, γῆ νοσεῖ X.*Ath*.2.6; of plants, Thphr.*CP*5.9.9:—Pass. ἡμέραι αἱ νοσούμεναι days *on which one is ill*, Hp.*Septim*.7.

2. of passion, ν. μάταν *to be mad*, S.*Aj*.635 (lyr.); θολερῷ χειμῶνι νοσήσας ib. 207 (anap.); ἐξ ἀλαστόρων ν. Id.*Tr*.1235; νοσῶν alone, opp. σώφρων, ib. 435; ν. τὰς φρένας Cratin.329; ν. περὶ δόξαν *to have a morbid craving* for fame, Plu.2.54f; ψυχῆς νοσούσης ἐστὶ φάρμακον λόγος Men.*Mon*.550.

3. generally, *suffer*, νοσεῖ τὰ τῶν θεῶν E.*Tr*.27; τοῖσιν οἰκείοις κακοῖς S.*OC*766; ἀπαιδίᾳ E.*Ion*620; πονηρίᾳ X.*Mem*.3.5.18; ἐκεῖ νοσοῦμεν ὅτι .. E.*Hel*.581: c. acc. cogn., τόδ' ἄλγος S.*Ph*.1326; esp. of states, *suffer* from faction and the like, ἡ Μίλητος νοσήσασα στάσι Hdt.5.28; νοσεῖ πόλις S.*Ant*.1015, cf. Pl.*Mx*.243e; νοσοῦσι καὶ τεταραγμένοις D.2.14; νοσοῦντας ἐν αὑτοῖς Id.9.50; ἀπόλωλε καὶ νενόσηκεν ἡ Ἑλλάς ib. 39; αἱ δὲ πόλεις ἐνόσουν Id.18.45; τὰ πράγματα νοσοῦντα Arist.*Ath*.6.4; νοσῶν γάμος Ael.*NA*8.20.

νοσηλεία, ἡ, *care of the sick, nursing*, J.*AJ*4.8.33, Plu.*Lyc*.10, Gal.5.48, D.C.76.7.

II. *sickness which needs tending*, Lysimach.ap.J.*Ap*.1.34, Plu.2.110c (pl.), 788f, Sor.1.79 (pl.).

2. *matter discharged* from a sore, S.*Ph*.39.

νοσηλεύω, *tend a sick person*, *CEG*37 (Athens, vi B.C.) τινα Isoc.19.25, Anaxil.19, Phylarch.61 J., Babr.13.8; οἱ νοσηλεύοντες *physicians*, *IGRom*.1.1228 (Egypt).

II. Pass., *need medical attendance, to be sick*, J.*BJ*4.1.9, App.*BC*2.28, Gal.8.291, Asp.*in EN*26.17; ν. τρυφηλῶς Jul.*Or*.6.181d.

νοσηλιος, α, ον, *of* or *for sickness*: νοσήλια (sc. σιτία), τά, *food for sick persons*, Opp.*H*.1.301.

νοσηλός, ή, όν, *morbid*, ὑγρόν Hp.*Loc.Hom*.10; *diseased*, v.l. for νοσηρός (q.v.), νοσηλότερον τὸ σωμάτιον ἔχει she is *in poor health, poorly*, *POxy*.939.26 (iv A.D.). Adv. Comp. -ότερον *with a sickly tendency*, Id.*Epid*.6.6.8, *Aph*.6.2 (v.l. νοσηρ-).

νόσημα, Ion. **νούσ-,** ατος, τό, (νοσέω) *disease*, Hp.*Flat*.1, S.*Ph*.755, E.*El*.656, Th.2.49, 53, etc.; τὰ περὶ τὸ σῶμα ν. Isoc.8.39; νοσήμασι περιπίπτειν X.*Cyr*.6.2.27; νοσήματα τῶν σπερμάτων Thphr.*HP*8.10.1; [τῶν φυτῶν] ib. 4.14.1.

2. metaph., of *passion, vice*, etc., ἔνεστι γάρ πως τοῦτο τῇ τυραννίδι ν. A.*Pr*.227; ν. γὰρ αἴσχιστον εἶναί φημι συνθέτους λόγους ib. 685; νοσοῖμ' ἄν, εἰ ν. τοὺς ἐχθροὺς στυγεῖν ib. 978; of love, S.*Fr*.149.1; τὸ ν. τῆς ἀδικίας Pl.*Grg*.480b, cf. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.103.

b. of any *grievous affliction*, S.*OT*1293; esp. of *disorder* in a state, τυραννίδα .. ἔσχατον πόλεως ν. Pl.*R*.544c, cf. D.19.259, etc.

νόσημᾰτικός, ή, όν, *morbid, diseased*, Arist.*GA*725ᵃ11; ν. τὰ περὶ τὴν κεφαλήν Id.*Pr*.881ᵇ8; τὰ ν. Id.*HA*521ᵃ28; ν. τῷ σώματι Plu.2.245c. Adv. -κῶς Thphr.*CP*6.10.5.

νόσημάτιον, τό, Dim. of νόσημα, Ar.*Fr*.90, *SEG*39.883.6 (Chios, Rom.imp.)

νόσημᾰτώδης, ες, = νοσώδης, Arist.*GA*727ᵇ28, *EN*1149ᵃ6, Ptol.*Tetr*.188. Adv. νοσηματωδῶς, ἔχειν Arist.*EN*1148ᵇ33.

νόσήμη, ἡ, = νόσημα, Theognost.*Can*.112 (-ίμη cod.).

νόσηρός, ά, όν, *diseased*, ὀστέον νοσηρότερον (v.l. νοσηλ-) Hp.*Art*.50; *unhealthy*, χωρία X.*Cyr*.1.6.16; *unwholesome*, ὕδωρ Plu.2.974c, cf. Hp.*Oct*.12. Adv. Comp. -ότερον v.l. for νοσηλ- (q.v.).

νόσητήριος, α, ον, *unhealthy*, Hsch. s.v. κηρέσιον.

νόσηφόρος, ον, *disease-bringing*, Marc.Sid.58.

νόσίζω, *make sick*, Arist.*Pr*.859ᵃ15.

Νόσιος, ὁ, *Healer*, title of Zeus, *Schwyzer*725.9 (Milet., vi/v B.C.).

νοσοβᾰρής, v. νουσο-.

νοσογνωμονικός, ή, όν, *skilled in judging of diseases by their symptoms*: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη), the physician's art, *diagnostic*, Pl.ap.D.L.3.85.

νοσοεργός, όν, *causing sickness*, Poet.*de herb*.39.

νοσοθῦμος, ον, *sick at heart*, Man.4.540.

νοσοκομεῖον, τό, *infirmary, hospital*, *Cod.Just*.1.2.15.1, Suid.: late word for ξενών, acc. to Sch.Poll.1.79, *CIG*9256.

νοσοκομέω, *tend the sick*, D.S.14.71, D.L.4.54, w. acc., Iamb.*VP*30.184:—Pass., *to be under medical treatment*, D.S.37.27.

νοσοκομία, ἡ, *care of the sick*, Arr.*Epict*.3.22.70 (pl.), Iamb.*Protr*.21.κβ´ (pl.), Sch.S.*Ph*.39.

νοσοκόμος, ὁ, *sick-nurse, hospital superintendent*, Poll.3.12, *Cod.Just*.1.3.41.13, Just.*Nov*.7.1.

νοσολογέω, *explain a disease*, τὸ αἴτιον αὕτως -λογεῖ *Iatr*.11.40.

νοσολύτης, v. νουσο-.

νοσομελής, v. νουσο-.

νοσοποιέω, *cause sickness*, Hp.*Acut*.35, Arist.*Pr*.865ᵇ25, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.4.27, f.l. in Plu.2.918d.

2. ν. [τινά] *infect* one *with a disease*, Ceb.19; ν. τὰς ψυχὰς τῶν ἀρίστων D.S.12.12:—Pass., Herophil.ap.Sor.2.3.

νοσοποιός, όν, *causing sickness*, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.80e; ν. αἴτια Gal.1.158.

2. metaph., *causing disturbances*, D.H.8.90.

νόσος, Ep. and Ion., also A.*Supp*.684 (lyr.) (not Dor., cf. *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.156 (Cyrene)) **νοῦσος,** ἡ, *sickness, disease, plague*, νοῦσον ἀνὰ στρατὸν ὦρσε κακήν (sc. Apollo), ὀλέκοντο δὲ λαοί Il.1.10; νοῦσόν γ' οὔ πως ἔστι Διὸς μεγάλου ἀλέασθαι Od.9.411; δολιχὴ ν. 11.172; νοῦσοι ἀργαλέαι Hes.*Op*.92:—Phrases: ἐς ν. πεσεῖν A.*Pr*.473; ἐς ν. ἐμπίπτειν Antipho 1.20; νόσον ἐμπεπτωκέναι τοῖς κτήνεσιν X.*Cyr*.8.3.41; μοι ν. ἐπήλυθεν Od.11.200; νόσῳ ληφθέντι S.*Tr*.445; κάμνειν νόσον, ὑπὸ νόσου, v. κάμνω; ἀσθενεῖν ταύτην τὴν νόσον

Isoc.19.24; ἐκ τῆς νούσου ἀνέστη Hdt.1.22; θήλεα ν. ib. 105, cf. Hdn.4.12.2; ἱερὰ νόσος, v. ἱερός IV. 8: ν. defined, Gal.7.43; (εἶναι) ἐν νόσῳ *SEG*34.657 (Maced., iii A.D.).

II. generally, *distress, anguish*, Hes.*Th*.527, S.*OC*544 (lyr.), etc.

2. *disease of mind*, esp. caused by madness, passion, vice, etc., ν. φρενῶν A.*Pers*.750 (troch.); θεία ν., i.e. *madness*, S.*Aj*.185 (lyr.); μανιάσιν ν. ib. 59; λυσσώδη ν. ib. 452; of love, Id.*Tr*.491; Ἀφροδίτας ν. E.*Hipp*.767 (lyr.); ἀκόλαστον ἔσχε γλῶσσαν, αἰσχίστην ν. Id.*Or*.10; τῆς μεγίστης ν., ἀνοίας Pl.*Lg*.691d; ν. καὶ στάσιν οὐ ταὐτὸν νενόμικας*;* Id.*Sph*.228a.

3. *plague, bane, mischief*, e.g. a whirlwind is θεία ν. S.*Ant*.421, cf. 1141 (lyr.); of the trident of Poseidon, A.*Pr*.924 (s.v.l.); πεντεσύριγγος ν., of the pillory, Polyeuct.ap.Arist.*Rh*.1411[a]23; κτείνειν τινὰ ὡς νόσον πόλεως Pl.*Prt*.322d.

νοσοτροφέω, *nurse an illness*, Jul.*Or*.6.181d.

νοσοτροφία, ἡ, *nursing of disease*, Pl.*R*.407b; ἡ τοῦ σώματος ν. ib. 496c, cf. Ael.*VH*4.15.

νοσσάκιον, τό, Dim. of sq., *PMag.Leid.V*.1.35, 36.

νόσσαξ, ακος, ὁ, (νοσσός) *click, cockerel*, Dsc.2.49.

νοσσάριον, τό, for *νεοσσάριον, dim. of νεοσσός, classed as non-Att. by Phryn.182 (177 F.).

νοσσὰς ὄρνις, ἡ, *fowl*, Panyas.26, *PHib*.181.13 (iii B.C.).

νοσσεύω, **νοσσιά, νοσσίον, νοσσίς, νοσσοποιέω, νοσσός, νοσσοτροφέω,** v. νεοσσ-.

νοστέω, *go* or *come home, return*, ν. ἐς πατρίδα γαῖαν Od.1.290, Epic.ap.Plu.2.297b; ν. οἴκαδε, οἶκόνδε, ὅνδε δόμονδε, Il.4.103, 5.687, Od.1.83: c. acc., ν. Ἄργος, οἶκον, S.*OC*1386, E.*IT*534: pleon., ὀπίσω ν. Hdt.3.26; ν. πάλιν Ar.*Av*.1270: c. dat. modi, ν. κεινῇσι χερσί Hdt.1.73:—Med., νοστήσατο πάτρην Q.S.1.269.

2. abs., *return safe*, Il.10.247; *return safe*, Il.10.247; *return*, ἢ εὖ ἦε κακῶς νοστήσομεν 2.253; κάλλιον ἂν .. ἐνόστησ' ἀντιπάλων Pi.*N*.11.26, etc.

3. *go* or *come*, κεῖσε Od.4.619; δεῦρο E.*Hel*.474; γῆν τήνδε ib. 891; εἰς ἐκκλησίαν Ar.*Ach*.29.

4. c. acc. cogn., ὑπὸ γῆς νοστήσαντι πορείαν Pl.*Ep*.335c.

II. (cf. νόστος II, νόστιυος II) ἐνόστησε τὸ ὕδωρ the water *became drinkable*, Paus.7.2.11.

νοστίζω, Elean inf. νοστίττην, *propose recall from exile*, *Schwyzer*424.7 (iv B.C.).

νοστῐμος, ον, (νόστος) *belonging to a return* (not in Il.), ν. ἦμαρ the day of *return*, i.e. *the return* itself, Od.1.9, 168, 3.233, etc.; ν. φάος A.*Pers*.261; ν. σωτηρία ib. 797; ν. ἦτορ *AP*5.231 (Paul. Sil.).

2. *able* or *likely to return*, ἐπεί ῥ' ἔτιν. ἐστι Od.4.806; ἀπόλωλε καὶ οὐκέτι ν. ἐστι 19.85, cf. A.*Ag*.618; ν. κινεῖν πόδα, v. πούς.

II. (νόστος II) of plants and fruit, *yielding a high return, productive*, Thphr.*CP*4.13.2 (Comp. and Sup.); φέρε δ' ἀγρόθι νόστιμα πάντα all things *in abundance*, Call.*Cer*.136; τὸ ν. τῶν καρπῶν S.E.*M*.7.17.

2. *succulent, nutritious*, τροφή Sor.1.54 (Comp.); of fish, Aët.9.30 (Sup.); τὸ λιπαρὸν καὶ ν. Plu.2.684d; τὸ -ώτατον ὁ καπνὸς παραλαβὼν ἐς τὸν οὐρανὸν οἴχεται Luc.*Luct*.19.

3. *wholesome*, ὕδωρ J.*BJ*4.8.3 (Comp.); γένοιτο αὐτῷ .. τὰ ν. ἄνοστα *BCH*51.148 (Tab.Defix., Cyprus); *palatable*, Phld.*D*.3.13, Hsch. s.v. ἔσμιον:—in this sense expld. διὰ τὸ ἡδὺ τοῦ Ὁμηρικοῦ νόστου Eust.1383.40.

4. τὸ ν., of resin obtained from galbanum, starch from wheat, the *valuable* part, Dsc.3.83, 2.101; so τὸ ἰλυῶδες καὶ ν. Id.5.75.

III. metaph., τὸ ν. [τοῦ λεγομένου] the *substance, kernel*, M.Ant.2.15.

2. in literary criticism, *succulent*, εἴ τι ν. τῆς ποιήσεως, τῆς ἱστορίας, Eust.ad D.P.*Prooem*.pp.70, 71: generally, ὅπερ ἦν -ώτατον ἐν σοὶ ἀπανθισάμενος Luc.*Merc.Cond*.39.

νοστος, ὁ, (νέομαι) *return home*, Hom., esp. in Od., νόστοιο τέλος γλυκεροῖο 22.323; ν. μελιηδέα 11.100, al.: freq. c. gen. pers., Ἀχαιῶν ν. 1.326, al.: c. gen. objecti, ὤλεσε .. νόστον Ἀχαιΐδος lost his *chance of returning to* Greece, 23.68; γῆς πατρῴας ν. E.*IT*1066; ἐπ' εὐρέα νῶτα θαλάσσης Od.3.142; ν. ἐς δόμους S.*OC*1409: in pl., νόστοι ἐκ πολέμων A.*Pers*.861 (lyr.); ὤμοι ἐμῶν ν. S.*Aj*.900 (lyr.): αἰκτρὰ νόστοις αὐδά Id.*El*.193 (lyr.): generally, *return*, νῆας ἔπι Il.10.509.

2. generally, *travel, journey*, ἐπιμαίεο νόστου γαίης Φαιήκων *to* the land of the P., Od.5.344; ἐπὶφορβῆς ν. *journey* after (i.e. in search of) food, S.*Ph*.43; ν. πρὸς Ἴλιον, Ἰλίου πύργους ἔπι, E.*IA*966, 1261.

3. as pr. n. Νόστοι, *the homeward journeys* of the Greek heroes after the taking of Troy, title of Cyclic Epic, Paus.10.28.7, etc.; of a work by Anticlides, Ath.11.466c.

II. *yield* or *produce* of grain when ground, Trypho ap.Ath.14.618d; = γεῦσις, *Gloss*., cf. Hsch.

νόσφῐ, before a vowel or metri gr. **-φῐν,** though ι may also be elided, as Il.20.7.

I. Adv. of Place, *aloof, apart, aside* (cf. ἀπονόσφι), νόσφιν ἀειράσας after carrying the corpse *aside*, Il.24.583; ν. ἰδών having looked *aside*, Od.17.304; νόσφιν ἀπό .. *aloof from*, Il.5.322, 15.244, Hes.*Th*.57; ν. ἄτερ .. Id.*Sc*.15; ν. ἤ .. *besides, except*, Theoc.25.197; ν. μέν .. ν. δέ *separately*, Coluth.105.

2. *aside, secretly*, ν. ἀκούων Il.17.408.

II. as Prep., c. gen., *aloof* or *away from, far from*, ν. πολέμοιο, φίλων, 6.443, 14.256; ν. πόληος Od.16.383, etc.; ν. νόσων πενίας τε B.1.60.

2. *without, apart from, unaided by*, mostly of persons, ν. δεσποίνης Od.14.9; ν. Ἀχαιῶν Il.5.803; οὔτε κακὸς ν. δαίμονος οὔτ' ἀγαθός Thgn.166; ν. ἡγητῶν A.*Supp*.239; of things, ν. ἄτερ τε κακῶν καὶ ἄτερ .. πόνοιο Hes.*Op*.91; ν. ἄτερ τε πόνων καὶ ὀϊζύος ib. 113; οὔτ' εἰπεῖν ἐστί τι ν. πόθων *AP*12.18 (Alph.).

3. of mind or disposition, τοί κεν Ἀχαιῶν ν. βουλεύωσ' *apart from*, i.e. *differently from*, the (rest of the) Achaeans, Il.2.347; ν. Δήμητρος *without* her *knowledge and consent*, *h.Cer*.4; ν. ἐμεῖο ib. 72.

4. *beside, except*, ν. Ποσειδάωνος Od.1.20; νόσφ' Ὠκεανοῖο Il.20.7; ν. Νότου Hes.*Th*.870.—Ep. and Lyr. word, once in A., l.c., never in S. or E., in prose, *CID* I 13.7 (iv B.C.)

νοσφίδιος, α, ον, *clandestine*, Hes.*Fr*.187.

νοσφῐδόν, Adv. *by stealth*, Eust.894.50.

νοσφίζω, Att. fut. νοσφῐῶ S.*Ph*.1427, E.*Alc*.43: aor. 1 ἐνόσφισα Pi.*N*.6.62, etc.:—Med., fut. νοσφίσομαι *IG*12(7).515.93 (Amorgos, ii B.C.); Ep. νοσφίσσομαι A.R.4.1108: aor. ἐνοσφισάμην, Ep. νοσφισάμην, νοσφισσάμην (v. infr.): pf. νενόσφισμαι *PCair.Zen*.484.4 (iii B.C.), Str.2.3.4, Plu.*Luc*.37:—Pass., aor. ἐνοσφίσθην Od.11.73, etc.:

I. Hom. only Med. and Pass., *turn away, shrink back*, νοσφισθείς ibid., Thgn.94; νοσφίσατ' Od.11.425: metaph., ψεῦδός κεν φαῖμεν καὶ νοσφιζοίμεθα μᾶλλον Il.2.81, 24.222.

2. c. gen., *turn away from*, τίφθ' οὕτω πατρὸς νοσφίζεαι*;* Od.23.98

3. c. acc., *forsake, abandon*, παῖδά τ' ἐμὴν νοσφισσαμένην θάλαμόν τε πόσιν τε 4.263; elsewh. in Hom. of places, Κρήτης ὄρεα νιφόεντα νοσφισάμην ib. 19.339; νοσφισσαμένη τόδε δῶμα ib. 579, 21.77, 104; νοσφισθεῖσα θεῶν ἀγορήν *h.Cer*.92; ὅρκον ἐνοσφίσθης Archil.96; εἴ σε νοσφίζομαι if I *forsake* thee, S.*OT*693 (lyr.).

II. after Hom. (ἀπονοσφίσσειεν first in *h.Cer*.158) in Act., *set apart, separate, remove*, τινὰ ἐκ δόμων E.*Hel*.641 (lyr.); βρέφος ματέρος ἀποπρό Id.*IA*1286 (lyr.); τινὰ ἀπό τινος Lyc.1331; τινα A.R.2.793: metaph., ν. τινὰ βίου *separate* him from life, i.e. *kill* him, S.*Ph*.1427; τῷ νύ μ' .. ἐκ βιότοιο νοσφίσατ' (imper.) ἐσσυμένως Q.S.13.282; ν. τινά alone, A.*Ch*.438 (lyr.), *Eu*.211; ν. τινὰ ἐρωμανίης *AP*5.292 (Paul. Sil.).

2. *deprive, rob*, τινά τι one *of* a thing, Pi.*N*.6.62; also ν. τινά τινος A.*Ch*.620 (lyr.), E.*Alc*.43; τοὺς θανόντας νοσφίσας ὧν χρῆν λαχεῖν Id.*Supp*.539; γέροντ' ἄπαιδα νοσφίσας, i.e. ὥστε ἄπαιδα εἶναι, Id.*Andr*.1207 (lyr.).

3. Med., *put aside for oneself, appropriate, purloin*, νοσφίσασθαι ὁπόσα ἂν βουλώμεθα X.*Cyr*.4.2.42, cf. *SIG*993.21 (Calauria, iii B.C.), Plb.10.16.6, Ἑλληνικά 1.18 (Gytheum, i A.D.): in pf. Pass., νενοσφισμένος πολλά Str. l.c., cf. Plu. l.c.: ν. ἀπὸ τῶν ἀμφιτάπων, ἀπὸ τοῦ ἀναθέματος, ἀπὸ τῆς τιμῆς, *appropriate part of* .., *PCair.Zen*. l.c., LXXJo.7.1, Act.Ap.5.2; ἐκ τοῦ χρήματος Ath.6.234a: abs., *PPetr*.3 p.162 (iii B.C.), Ep.Tit.2.10.

III. Med. in act. sense, *deprive, rob*, σφ' ἀδελφὸς χρημάτων νοσφίζεται E.*Supp*.153, cf. A.R.4.1108.

2. in later poets, *remove*, τοὺς .. ἀπὸ Ξάνθοιο .. πνοιαὶ νοσφίσσαντο D.P.684; νοσφίσατ' ἐκ θυμοῖο καὶ ἠδέος ἐκ βιότοιο Q.S.10.79.—Rare in Att. Prose.

νοσφισμα, ατος, τό, *stealing, peculation*, *PSI*1120.4 (i A.D.).

νοσφισμός, ὁ, *absence*, ἤλγει τὸν ν. τῆς ὠμότητος J.*BJ*5.10.4.

II. *appropriating, stealing*, Plb.32.5.8; *peculation*, Ph.2.336, Plu.2.843f: pl., Vett.Val.40.29.

νοσφιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *peculator*, χρημάτων ἀλλοτρίων Id.48.26, cf. *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.194; τῶν δημοσίων Sch.Luc.*JTr*.48, cf. Sch.Ar.*V*.832.

νοσώδης, ες, *sickly, ailing*, Hp.*Aph*.7.67 (Comp.); ταν ν., opp. τὰ ὑγιεινά, Pl.*R*.438e; of persons, ib. 406a; ν. σῶμα, βίος, ib. 556e, *Lg*.734d; τὸ ν. *sickly condition*, Plu.2.662f.

II. Act., *unwholesome, pestilential*, ἠήρ Hp.*Aër*.6; θέρος Arist.*Pr*.859ᵇ22; χωρίον Isoc.19.22; τόποι Arist.*Top*.115ᵇ20; of plants, Thphr.*HP*7.9.4; τὸ ν. Pl.*Cri*.47d: metaph., *baneful*, νοσῶδες τοῦτο τοῖς ἀμείνοσιν E.*Supp*.423; δράκων στίλβει νοσώδεις ἀστραπάς Id.*Or*.480. Adv. -ωδῶς Gal.9.393, 408: correctly used only in Comp. acc. to Poll.3.105.

νοσωσις, εως, ἡ, v. νόσανσις.

νοτᾰπηλιώτης, ου, ὁ, *south-east wind*, Ptol.*Tetr*.60, Vett.Val.145.15, *PMag.Par*.1.1647.

νοτᾰπηλιωτικός, ή, όν, *south-easterly*, Str.*Chr*.11.9, Ptol.*Tetr*.40, Vett.Val.8.24.

νοτάριος, ὁ, Lat. *notarius, secretary* Jul.*Ep*.23.378 B. *IGRom*.4.235.13, BCH 7.244 (Isauria), *Edict.Diocl*.7.68, etc.; *PGoth.* 18.5.12, *PGrenf*.1. 63.16f, etc., τριβοῦνος νοταρίων *BCH* suppl. 8 no. 247 (v A.D.), τριβ(ούνου) νοταρίου *SEG*28.1284 (Cilicia, vi A.D.).

νοτερός, ά, όν, (νότος) *damp, moist*, δρόσος Simon.183.9; βλέφαρον, ὕδωρ, E.*Alc*.598, Ion.149 (both lyr.); ἀνεμώνη *AP*5.73 (Rufin); χειμὼν ν. a storm *of rain*, Th.3.21; πνεῦμα Porph.*Antr*.11 (Comp.); τόπος Thphr.*HP*5.9.8, cf. Epicur.*Ep*.2p.50 U.; χωρία Onos.8.2; τὸ ν. *moisture*, Pl.*Ti*.60c.

νοτέω, *to be wet* or *damp, drip*, μύροισι Call.*Epigr*.52; [ζῶναι] ὕδατι νοτέουσαι Eratosth.16.10; νοτέων ἱδρώς, νοτέουσαν ἐλαίην, Nic.*Al*.24, 494.

νοτία, ἡ, *damp, moisture*, νοτίαι εἰαριναί spring *showers*, Il.8.307: abs., *wet weather*, Arist.*HA*551ᵃ3, Thphr.*HP*7.14.1.

II. ν. φυσική natural *moisture* of the body, Paul.Aeg.6.24.

III. a *meteorite* supposed to fall in wet weather, Plin.*HN*37.176.

IV. a plant, perh. white bryony, Plin.*HN*24.175, Ps.-Dsc.4.182.

νοτιαῖος, α, ον, *southern*, οἱ ν. τῶν ἀνθρώπων Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.45; τὸ ν. Phlp.*in Ph*.894.19.

νοτῐάω, = νοτέω, Arist.*Pr*.928ᵃ14.

νοτίζω, *moisten, water*, A.*Fr*.44, Ar.*Th*.857:—Pass., *to be wetted* or *wet*, Heraclit.126, Pl.*Ti*.74c, A.R.1.1005, *AP*7.26 (Antip. Sid.), Str.4.4.1; *perspire*, Gal.18(2).6, al.; νενοτισμένα οἴνῳ εἴρια Hp.*Fract*.29; νενοτισμένα χεῖτε δάκρυα *wet* tears, *AP*12.92 (Mel.); νενοτ. γῆ Arist.*Mu*.394ᵇ14.

II. intr., *to be wet*, νοτιζούσης τῆς γῆς Id.*Mete*.361ᵇ2; [ὁ νότος] νοτίζειν ποιεῖ τὸ θέρος Id.*Pr*.942ᵃ14.

2. = οὐρέω, Heliod.ap.Orib.50.9.12.

3. *perspire*, Agathin.ap.eund.10.7.22.

νοτινος, η, ον, = sq. II, *PRyl*.157.5 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.729.9 (ii A.D.), etc.

II. = sq. I, κατάστασις Aët.8.31.

νοτιος, α, ον, also ος, ον A.*Pr*.402 (lyr.), Str.2.1.22, etc.:—*most, damp, rainy*, ν. ἱδρώς *damp* sweat, Il.11.811, 23.715; ν. θέρος Pi.*Fr*.107.13; ἔαρ Hp.*Aph*.3.11, cf. Arist.*Pr*.860ᵃ36; παγαί A. l.c.; ὑψοῦ δ' ἐν νοτίῳ τήν γ' ὅρμισαν [ναῦν] well out in *the water*, opp. the beach, Od.4.785, 8.55; ν. δῖναι ἅλμας E.*Hipp*.150 (lyr.): Comp., Str.4.4.1.

II. *to the south, southern*, ν. θάλασσα Hdt.4.13, 6.31; esp. of the Indian Ocean, Id.3.17, cf. 2.11, 158; τὸ τεῖχος τὸ ν., at Athens, And.3.7; ν. ἀήτης a *south* wind, A.R.4.1538; νότια (with or without πνεύματα) *southerly* winds, Arist.*Mete*.364ᵃ19, *Pol*.1290ᵃ14; νοτίοις *during southerly winds*, Id.*HA*574ᵃ1; νότια πνεῖ Thphr.*CP*1.13.5; ἐὰν ᾖ νότια Id.*HP*4.14.9; ὁ ν. ἀήρ Arist.*Mete*.377ᵇ27; τὰ ν. ὕδατα *southerly* rains, ib. 358ᵃ28; ν. [ὕδωρ] water *from southern slopes*, Id.*HA*596ᵃ28; ν. Ἰχθῦς, the constellation *Piscis Australlis*, Eudox.ap.Hipparch.2.1.21 (νότειος Ἰ. *PLond*.1.130.148 (i/ii A.D.)): Comp. -ώτερος Arat.238, 490, Porph.*Antr*.21: Sup. -ώτατος Str.13.1.68.

νοτίς, ίδος, ἡ, *moisture*, *Trag.Adesp*.261 K.-S., E.*Ph*.646 (lyr.), Pl.*Ti*.60d, Thphr.*CP*5.6.1, etc.; ποντία ν. E.*Hec*.1259; of perspiration, Arist.*Pr*.866ᵃ21, Gal.10.541.

νοτισμός, ὁ, *wetting*, Dam.*Isid*.92.

II. *moisture*, Sor.1.118.

νοτιώδης, ες, = νοτώδης, *moist*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.13; φαντασία Gal.17(1).874.

νοτόθεν, Adv. *from the south, on the south side*, *IG*1³.426.70, *SEG*32.161 (Athens, 402/1 B.C.) Pl.ap.D.L.3.41, Thphr.*Sign*.11, 21: c. gen., prob. l. in *IG*1.4.9.

νοτολῐβῠκός, ή, όν, *south-westerly*, Str.*Chr*.11.14, Ptol.*Tetr*.41.

νοτόνδε, Adv. *southward*, Aq.Ge.12.9.

νότος, ὁ, *south wind* (opp. Βορέας, Arist.*Mete*.363[b]15, cf. Od.5.331), εὖτ' ὄρεος κορυφῇσι Ν. κατέχευεν ὀμίχλην Il.3.10; ὅ τε ν. καὶ ὁ λίψ, ἀνέμων ὑετιώτατοι Hdt.2.25 (but ὁ ν. οὐκ ἀρχόμενος ἀλλὰ λήγων ὑέτιος Arist.*Pr*.942[a]29); ἐτέγχθη κρᾶτ' .. πληγῇσι νότου S.*Ph*.1457 (anap.); χειμερίῳ νότῳ Id.*Ant*.335 (lyr.); ὑγρὸς καὶ βαρύς Arist.*HA*597[b]11; ὑδατωδέστερος Id.*Pr*.943[a]5; ὅταν μὲν ἐλάττων ᾖ, αἴθριός ἐστιν, ὅταν δὲ μέγας, νεφώδης ib. 942[a]34; καυματώδης Id.*Mete*.364[b]23; in pl., Id.*HA*612[b]6.

2. N. personified as god of the South wind, Hes.*Th*.380, 870.

II. *south* or *south-west quarter*, πρὸς μεσαμβρίης τε καὶ νότου Hdt.2.8; πρὸς νότον κεῖται τῆς Λήμνου Id.6.139; τῆς δὲ γῆς τὸ πρὸς ν. S.*Fr*.24.6; τὸ πρὸς ν. τῆς πόλεως Th.3.6; βλέπειν πρὸς ν. *IG*2.1227.18; ὁ τοῖχος ὁ πρὸς ν. ib. 1[2].372.51; πρὸς νότου ἀνέμου ib. 56; βασίλισσα νότου Ev.Matt.12.42; ἀπὸ νότου c. gen., to the *south* of, *PTeb*.164.17 (ii B.C.), etc.; without gen., τὰ οἰκήματα τά τε ἀπὸ νότου .. καὶ τὸ ἀπὸ βορρᾶ *SEG*23.678 (Cyprus, ii B.C.) later ἐκ νότου c. gen., *PStrassb*.29.8 (iii A.D.), etc.: gen. νότου *to the south*, *PTeb*.105.13 (ii B.C.), etc.

νότυλος σφυγμός, '*moist*' (?) pulse, term invented by Archigenes, Gal.8.662.

νοτώδης, ες, = νοτιώδης, Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.13.

νουβυστικός, ή, όν, (νοῦς, βύω) *chock-full of sense, shrewd*, πρᾶγμα ν. a *clever* thing, Ar.*Ec*.441. Adv. -κῶς Id.*V*.1294, Cratin.Jun.7.5.

νουθεσία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, = νουθέτησις, Ar.*Ra*.1009, Hp.*Ep*.17, *AP*11.32 (Honest.), Plu.*Lyc*.25, Diog.Oen.33, Aret.*CA*1.2.

νουθετεία, ἡ, = foreg., Phld.*Hom*.p.12 O., Lib.p.31 O., Pl.(?)ap.Poll.9.139 (perh. to be read in E.*HF*1256 (pl.)):—also **-ία,** ἡ, Phryn.*PS*p.35 B.

νουθετέω, (τίθημι) *put in mind*: hence, *admonish, warn, rebuke*, c. acc. pers., Hdt.2.173; παραινεῖν ν. τε τὸν κακῶς πράσσοντα A.*Pr*.266; οὐδὲ νουθετεῖν ἔξεστί σε S.*El*.595; κᾆτα νουθετεῖς ἐμέ Id.*Ph*.1283; Ἔρωτα *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.8(*a*): c. acc. rei, ν. τάδε S.*El*.1025, cf. Ar.*V*.732 (lyr.); *advise concerning*, μηχανήματα E.*HF*855 (troch.): c. dupl. acc., τοιαῦτ' ἄνολβον ἄνδρ' ἐνουθέτει S.*Aj*.1156: ἅπερ με νουθετεῖς E.*Supp*.337, cf. *Or*.299; ν. τινὰ ὡς .. X.*Cyr*.8.2.15:—w. inf. of act advised, D.Chr.63.6, Pass., S.*OC*1193, E.*Med*.29, etc.; πρὶν ὑπὸ σοῦ ταῦτα νουθετηθῆναι Pl.*Hp.Ma*.301c.

2. metaph., *chastise*, ν. τινὰ κονδύλοις, πληγαῖς, Ar.*V*.254, Pl.*Lg*.879d:—Pass., coupled with κολάζεσθαι, Id.*Grg*.478e.

νουθετημα, ατος, τό, *admonition, warning*, A.*Pers*.830 (pl.), E.*Fr*.962 (pl.), Pl.*Grg*.525c (pl.), etc.; τἀμὰ νουθετήματα given [by you] to me, S.*El*.343.

νουθετησις, εως, ἡ, *admonition, warning*, Eup.66; διδαχὴ καὶ ν. Pl.*R*.399b, Epicur.*Nat*.72 G.; ῥάβδου ν. Pl.*Lg*.700c, etc.

νουθετησμός, ὁ, = foreg., Men.1042, censured by Poll.9.139 and Phot. (-ισμός in both Gramm.).

νουθετητέος, α, ον, *to be admonished*, E.*Ba*.1256, Ion.436.

2. νουθετητέον, *one must warn*, Arist.*Pol*.1260[b]6.

νουθετητής, οῦ, ὁ, *monitor*, Ph.2.519: as Adj., ν. λόγος Id.1.171.

νουθετητικός, ή, όν, *monitory, didactic*, λόγοι Pl.*Lg*.740e, Phld.*Po*.5 *Fr*.1; τὸ ν. εἶδος τῆς παιδείας Pl.*Sph*.230a.

νουθετία, v. νουθετεία.

νουθετικός, ή, όν, = νουθετητικός, λόγοι X.*Mem*.1.2.21; τὸ ν. Demetr.*Eloc*.298.

νουθετισμός, v. νουθετησμός.

νοῦθος, adj. *soft, quiet*, (of sound), Hes.*fr*.158 M.-W.; cf. νυθός; but expld. by Hdn.Gr.2.947 as a subst. meaning ψόφος ἐν οὔδει.

νουμενάρια, τά, *window-glass* (= Lat. *luminaria*), *PGot*.7.5 (iv A.D.).

νουμεράριος, ὁ, Lat. *numerarius*, *keeper of accounts*, *SEG*29.642 (Thessalonica), 32.1554 (Arabia, both early vi A.D.), *PFlor*.295.8 (vi A.D.), *Cod.Just*.1.42.2, 12.49.13.1.

νούμερος, ὁ, Lat. *numerus*, in sense of *military unit*, *IGRom*.3.2, *BGU*316.8 (iv A.D.), *BCH*33.34 (v/vi A.D.), *MDAI(A)* 13.251.

νουμηνία, ἡ, Att. contr. for **νεομηνία** (which occurs in Pi.*N*.4.35, Hdt.6.57 (pl.), *SEG*30.980 (Olbia, v B.C.) *PMag.Leid.W*.1.28, 9.43 (pl.), Gal.14.298):—also **νευμηνία,** *SIG*1106.19 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.); **νεμονηΐα,** *GDI*5015.28, al. (Crete); **νομενία,** *PCair.Zen*.167.5 (iii B.C.) **νομηνία** *SEG*30.957 (Maced., A.D. 132); **νεμηνία** *SEG*30.1121 (Entella, iii B.C.):—*new moon*: *the first of the month*, Pi. l.c., Antipho *Fr*.58 (pl.), Ar.*Eq*.43, *Ach*.999 (pl.), etc.; ν. κατὰ σελήνην to denote the *true* or *natural new moon*, as opp. to the νουμηνία of the calendars, Th.2.28; also ἡ κατὰ θεὸν ν. *PMag.Par*.1.787, 2389; ν. τοῦ ἔτους, of the spring equinox, Ptol.*Tetr*.91.

νουμηνιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who celebrates the new moon*, Lys.*Fr*.53.

νουμηνιος, ον, as title of Apollo, *SEG*32.337 (*c*.300 B.C.), uncontracted form Νεομήνιος, Philoch.88b J., *used at the new moon*, ἄρτοι Luc.*Lex*.6.

II. as Subst., perh. a kind of *curlew*: prov., ξυνῆλθεν ἀτταγᾶς τε καὶ ν. 'birds of a feather flock together', D.L.9.114.

Νουμίδαι, οἱ, *Numidians*; Νουμίδαι Ἰουστινιανοί, body of soldiers stationed in Egypt, *BGU*2197.7 (iv A.D.).

νούμμιον, τό, = νοῦμμος 3, *PKlein.Form*.972.3 (iv A.D.), *POxy*.1165.6 (vi A.D.); written **νούμιον,** *PKlein.Form*.87.3, *PMasp*.9[v].24 (both vi A.D.).

νοῦμμος, ὁ, Western Dor. = νόμος, *current coin*, esp. of the Tarentine stater, Arist.*Fr*.590.

2. = twenty-fourth part of old Sicilian talent, ib. 589.

3. = Lat. *nummus* (sc. *sestertius*), Plu.*Sull*.1.

νουνέχεια, ἡ, *good sense, discretion*, Plb.4.82.3, Andronic.*Pass*.p.578 M., *Stoic*.3.64.

νουνέχής, ές, (ἔχω) *with understanding, sensible, discreet*, Ps.-E.*Fr*.1132.48, Plb.6.48.8 (Sup.); λογισμός Id.3.105.9 cf. Ptol.*Tetr*.164; τὸ νουνεχές, = foreg., Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. ἀνεῖτο. Adv. -χῶς Arist.*Rh.Al*.1436[b]33, Plb.1.83.3, al., Agatharch.63, Ev.Marc.12.34, Gal.10.267.

νουνέχόντως, v. ἐχόντως.

νοῦς, ὁ, v. νόος.

νουσαχθής, ές, *affected with disease*, Opp.*H*.1.298.

νούσημα, Ion. for νόσημα.

νουσοβᾰρής, ές, *caused by grievous disease*, θανατος *Supp.Epigr*.2.479 (Olbia).

νουσολύτης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, *freeing from illness*, Παιάν *Epigr.Gr*.1026.

νουσομελής, ές, *with diseased limbs*, Man.4.476.

νοῦσος, ἡ, Ion. for νόσος.
νουσοφόρος, ον, Ion. for νοσοφόρος, γῆρας *AP*6.27 (Theaet.).
νοχελές, v. νωχελής.
νυ, v. νῦν II.
II. νῦ, τό, indecl., the letter ν, Achae.33.3, Pl.*Cra*.414c, *IG*2.4321.21 (iv B.C.), *BCH*29.483 (Delos), *BGU*153.16 (ii A.D.). (cf. Hebr. *nūn*.)
νύγδην, Adv. *by pricking*, A.D.*Adv*.198.9.
νύγμα or **νύχμα** (Nic.*Th*.271, al. codd. opt.), ατος, τό, *prick*, Nic.ll.cc., Aret.*SD*2.7, Tryph.365.
2. *lesion of a* νεῦρον, opp. ἕλκος (of flesh) and κάταγμα (of bone), Gal.13.651, 883, cf. Steph.*in Hp*.2.439 D.
II. pl., νύγματα *solicitations* of the senses, Epicur.*Fr*.413.
νύγμᾰτικός, ή, όν, *suitable for* νύγματα I. 2, ἔμπλαστρος Androm.ap.Gal.13.650.
νύγμᾰτώδης, ες, *punctuated*, of heart-beats, Arist.*Pr*.947[b]31.
2. *pricking*, πόνος Archig.ap.Gal.8.92, cf. Aret.*SA*1.10. Adv. -δῶς Gal.19.7.
νύγμή, ἡ, *prick, puncture*, Plu.*Ant*.86.
2. *dot*, in punctuation, Dosith.p.380 K.
νύγμός, ὁ, *pricking sensation, irritation*, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.62: in pl., of gout, Luc.*Ocyp*.30.
II. metaph., of the *prickings* of conscience, τῶν παρανομημάτων ν. εἰς τὴν ψυχὴν λαμβάνειν D.S.13.58; but also, = νύγμα II, ὑπὸ νυγμῶν καὶ γαργαλισμῶν τῆς αἰσθήσεως Plu.*Phil*.9.
νύγω, = νύσσω, Hsch.
νῠθός, ή, όν, *dumb*, Hsch.
II. *dark*, Id.:—also **νῠθώδης,** ες, Id.
νυκταίετος, ὁ, = ἐρῳδιός, Hsch.
νυκταιροδύτειρα [δῠ], ἡ, *she that rises and sets by night*, of the moon, *PMag.Par*.1.2546.
νυκτᾰλός, ή, όν, f.l. in D.L.6.77 codd. Suid., for νυστλέος (or -λος).
νυκτᾰλωπάω, = νυστάζω, Eust.1392.35.
νυκτᾰλωπίασις, εως, ἡ, *night-blindness*, Orib.*Eup*.4.18.3.
νυκτᾰλωπιάω, *suffer from night-blindness*, Gal.12.802.
νυκτᾰλωπικός, ή, όν, in neut. pl. -ικά, τά, *attacks of night-blindness*, Hp.*Epid*.6.7.1.
νυκτᾰλωψ, ωπος, ὁ, ἡ, (νύξ, ὤψ) = ὁ τῆς νυκτὸς ὁρῶν, i.e. *suffering from day-blindness*, Id.*Prorrh*.2.33, cf. Gal.19.435, 14.776; ἐν οἰκίᾳ τυφλῶν καὶ ὁ ν. ὀξυδερκής Prov.ap.Jo.Sic in Rh.6.293 W.; but also,
2. = ὁ τῆς νυκτὸς ἀλαός, *night-blind*, Gal.19.124, cf. Plin.*HN*8.203, Aët.7.48, etc.
3. v. *ubi homo neque matutino tempore videt neque vespertino*, Ulp. in *Dig*.20.1.10.4
II. as Subst., *incapacity to see except in bright light, night-blindness*, Hp.*Epid*.6.7.1, Arist.*GA*780[a]16 (pl.), Gal.10.84, Id.ap.Orib.*Syn*.8.48.1.
2. *day-blindness*, Dem.Ophth.ap.Simon.Jan. s.v. *nictilopa*.
III. another name for the plant νυκτήγρετον, Plin.*HN*21.62.
νύκταρχος, ὁ, *officer of the night-watch*, *MAMA*3.428 (Corycus).
νυκταστράπτης, ου, ὁ, *emitter of lightning-flashes by night*, *PMag*.4.182.
νυκταυγής, ές, *shining by night*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.173.
νυκτεγερσία, ἡ, *waking by night*, Ph.1.155 (pl.): with reference to Il.10, Str.9.5.18, Ps.-Plu.*Vit.Hom*.209, Arg.iiE.*Rh*.; cf. νυκτηγρεσία.
νυκτεγερτέω, *watch by night*, Plu.*Caes*.40.
νυκτελεῖν· ἐν νυκτὶ τελεῖν, Hsch.
νυκτέλιος, ον, (νύξ) *nightly*, epith. of Dionysus, from his *nightly festivals*, *AP*9.524.14, Plu.2.389a, Paus.1.40.6.
2. νυκτέλιον, τό, *night-festival*, Ἴσιδος *POxy*.525 (ii A.D.): in pl., *festival of* Dionysus Νυκτέλιος, Plu.2.291a.
νυκτέπαρχος, ὁ, = Lat. *praefectus vigilum*, Just.*Nov*.13.1 Intr.
νυκτερεία, ἡ, *hunting by night, taking game asleep*, Pl.*Lg*.824.
νυκτέρεια, τά, = foreg., Eun.*VS*p.485 B.
νυκτερείσιος, ον, (νύξ, ἐρείδω) Com. Adj. formed like νυκτερήσιος, sens. obsc., ἔργα Ar.*Th*.204.
νυκτερέτης, ου, ὁ, *one who rows* or *fishes by night*, *AP*6.11 (Satyr.).
νυκτέρευμα, ατος, τό, *night-quarters*, Plb.12.4.9.
νυκτέρευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who hunts* or *fishes by night*, Pl.*Lg*.824.
νυκτέρευτικός, ή, όν, *fit for hunting by night*, κύνες X.*Mem*.3.11.8.
νυκτέρεύω, *spend the night in the open, be out at night*, X.*Cyr*.4.2.22, *An*.4.4.11, 6.4.27, v. ἀθλίως Timocl.16.1; med., of night-revellers, Timachidas ap.Ath.699e.
b. of things, *be left out at night*, Aen.Tact.30.2.
νυκτέρήσιος, ον, *nightly*, Luc.*Alex*.53 (v.l. -εισ-, -ισ-), S.E.*M*.10.188.
νυκτέρῐνεία, ἡ, *office of commander of the night-watch*, *Supp.Epigr*.4.515.9 (Ephesus, i A.D., written -ήα).
νυκτέρῐνός, ή, όν, (νύξ) *by night, nightly*, φυλακή Ar.*V*.2; ξύνοδοι Id.*Eq*.477; ἀείσματα Eup.139; πυρετός Hp.*Epid*.1.5; στρατηγός (= νυκτοστράτηγος) Str.17.1.12, *CIG*2930 (Tralles); φρίξ *POxy*.924.4 (iv A.D.); ἀναχώρησις Th.4.128; σύλλογος Pl.*Lg*.909a, cf. Arist.*HA*592[b]8; φέγγος Aen.Tact.10.25; v. σύσσημα Id.4.5; ν. γενέσθαι to happen *by night*, Ar.*Ach*.1162; -ώτατόν τι τολμᾶν *at dead of night*, Luc.*Icar*.21.
2. Astrol., *potent by night*, Ptol.*Tetr*.20.
3. Subst., νυκτερινός, ὁ, a kind of musical composition for the flute, used in Dionysiac worship, *BCH*50.235 (Thasos, iii B.C.).
νυκτέριος, α, ον, also ος, ον Luc.*Peregr*.28:— = foreg., Orph.*H*.49.3; γλαῦξ Arat.999; ἔργον *AP*9.403 (Maec.).
νυκτερίρεμβος, v. νυκτίρεμβος.
νυκτερίς, ίδος, ἡ, *bat*, Od.12.433, 24.6, Hdt.2.76, etc.; applied to a person, Χαιρεφῶν ἡ ν. Ar.*Av*.1564 (lyr.).

II. a fish, = καλλιώνυμος, Opp.*H*.2.205.

III. a plant, = μύρον Ἑλένης, Aët.12.1.

νυκτερῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, = ἀναλαγγὶς ἡ κυανῆ, Ps.-Dsc.2.178.

νυκτερόβῐος, ον, *feeding by night*, ζῷα Arist.*HA*488[a]25.

νυκτεροειδής, v.l. for νυκτοειδής, S.E.*M*.10.184.

νύκτερος, ον, = νυκτερινός, μήνη A.*Pr*.797; ἀνείρατα Id.*Pers*.176; ἄστρων .. νυκτέρων ὁμήγυριν Id.*Ag*.4; ναυκληρία S.*Fr*.143; δεῖμα Id.*El*.410; ν. ἀπελωβήθη *by night*, Id.*Aj*.217 (anap.); φύλακες E.*Rh*.87; also in late Prose, ν. κοίτη Luc.*Am*.39: neut. as Adv., νύκτερον ἀείδουσα Arat.1023.

νυκτεροφεγγής, ές, *shining by night*, μήνη Man.3.393.

νυκτεροφοιτος, ον, = νυκτίφοιτος, Orph.*H*.36.6.

νυκτερωπός, όν, (ὤψ) *appearing by night*, δόκημα νυκτερωπὸν ὀνείρων E.*HF*112 (lyr.), cf. Plu.2.1066c.

νυκτηγορέω, *debate* or *plan by night*, E.*Rh*.89:—in Pass., A.*Th*.29.

νυκτηγορία, ἡ, *nightly speech, debate by night*, E.*Rh*.19 (anap.), Arist.*Fr*.159, Lib.*Decl*.26.23.

νυκτηγρεσία, ἡ, written -εγρεσία, = *excubiae*, *Gloss*.; *nyctegresia*, Fest. s.v. *egretus*, as name of the tenth book of the Iliad, Sch.Hippon118 B 6 W. (cf. νυκτεγερσία).

νυκτηγρετέω, = νυκτεγερτέω, Them.*Or*.21.260 b, Aristaenet.2.13, Sch.B. Il.18.495.

νυκτήγρετον, τό, Oriental plant, said to be luminous at night, Plin.*HN*21.62.

νυκτῆμαρ, adv. *day and night*, *PLond*.3.981.12 (iv A.D.).

νυκτήμερον, τό, = νυχθήμερον, *Gloss*.

νυκτηρεφής, ές, *covered by night, murky, gloomy*, A.*Ag*.460 (lyr.).

νυκτῐβάτης [ᾰ], ου, Dor. **-βάτᾱς,** *walking by night*, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.19.7.

νυκτῐβαῦ, indecl., = νυκτικόραξ, *PMag.Berol*.1.223; but gen. -βαοῦτος *PMag.Osl*.1.264.

νυκτῐβῐος, ον, = νυκτερόβιος, Hsch., Phot.

νυκτῐβόας, ου, ὁ, = στρίγλος, Hsch. (νυκτοβόα cod.), expl. of *bubo* in Virgil gloss., *PNess*.1.955 (vi A.D., -βόα pap.).

νυκτῐβόη, *calling by night*, epith. of the moon, *PMag.Par*.1.2808.

νυκτῐβρομος, ον, *sounding by night*, σῦριγξ E.*Rh*.552 (lyr.).

νυκτῐγᾰμος, ον, *wedding by night, secretly*, Musae.7.

νυκτῐγενέτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *father of night*, of Ἔρως, *PMag.Par*.1.1795.

νυκτῐδιέξοδος, ον, of stars, *rising above the horizon after sunset and setting below it before sunrise* (so that their whole course above the horizon is visible), Ptol.*Phas*.pp.9, 10 H.: wrongly expld. by Gem.14.12 of stars *setting before sunset and rising after sunrise*.

νυκτῐδρόμος, ον, *running by night*, Orph.*H*.9.2, cf. Hymn. in *Sammelb*.4127 (Talmis).

νυκτῐκλέπτης, ου, ὁ, *thief of the night*, *AP*11.176 (Lucill.).

νυκτῐκόραξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, = ὦτος, *long-eared owl*, Arist.*HA*592[b]9, 597[b]23, 619[b]18, LXXPs.101(102).6, al., Str.17.2.4, Zopyr.ap.Orib.14.45.4, Gal.12.801, Ant.Lib.15.4; ν. ᾄδει θανατηφόρον *AP*11.186 (Nicarch.).

νυκτῐκρῠφής, ές, *hidden by night*, Arist.*Metaph*.1040[a]31.

νυκτῐλαθραιοφάγος [φᾰ], ον, *eating secretly by night*, Epigr.ap.Hegesand.1.

νυκτῐλάλος [ᾰ], ον, *sounding by night*, κιθάρη *AP*7.29 (Antip. Sid.).

νυκτῐλαμπής, ές, (λάμπω) epith. of the ark of Danae, δούρατι νυκτιλαμπεῖ dub.l. in Simon.37.8.

νυκτῐλόχος, ον, *lying in wait by night*, Theognost.*Can*.84, Hsch.

νυκτῐμᾰνής, ές, *raging by night*, Ἀπαρκίας *Ath.Mitt*.12.262 (Erythrae).

νυκτῐμέδουσα, ἡ, *ruling by night*, of the moon, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.173.

νυκτῐνόμος, ον, *feeding by night*, Arist.*HA*616[b]25, Plu.2.286b, etc.

νύκτιος, α, ον, (νύξ) *of the night*, θήρ *AP*6.221 (Leon.).

νυκτῐπᾰταιπλάγιος [πλᾰ], ον, *roaming by night*, Epigr.ap.Hegesand.1.

νυκτῐπήδηκες, οἱ, (πηδάω) a sort of *slippers*, Herod.7.59, Poll.7.94.

νυκτῐπλαγκτος, ον, *marked by nocturnal wandering*, πόνος A.*Ag*.330; δείματα Id.*Ch*.524; κελεύματα ib. 751; ν. εὐνή *restless, uneasy* bed, Id.*Ag*.12.

νυκτῐπλᾰνής, ές, = sq., νυκτιπλανῆ τελέθουσαν Opp.*C*.3.268 (vv.ll. νυκτιπλανῆτιν τ. (sic), νυκτιπλάνητον ἐοῦσαν).

νυκτῐπλᾰνος, ον, *roaming by night*, Orac.ap.Luc.*Alex*.54.

νυκτῐπλοέω, *navigate by night*: hence, metaph., *to be exact*, Chrysipp.ap.Zen.5.32.

νυκτῐπλοια, ἡ, *voyage by night*, Str.16.2.24.

νυκτῐπόλευτος, ον, = sq., Orph.*H*.79.7.

νυκτῐπόλος, ον, (πολέω) *roaming by night*, Βάκχαι E.*Ion*718 (lyr.); ἔφοδοι, of Persephone, ib. 1049 (lyr.); epith. of Zagreus, Id.*Fr*.472.11 (anap.); of Artemis, Corn.*ND*34: as Subst., coupled with Μάγοι, Βάκχοι, Λῆναι, Heraclit.14.

νυκτῐπόρος, ον, *prowling by night*, λύκαινα Opp.*C*.1.441, cf. 3.268: as pr. n. of a river, Luc.*VH*2.33.

νυκτῐρεμβος, ον, *strolling, wandering about by night*, Vett.Val.16.11: wrongly spelt νυκτερίρεμβος in Ptol.*Tetr*.161.

νυκτῐσεμνος, ον, *solemnized by night*, δεῖπνα A.*Eu*.108.

νυκτῐτρόμος, ον, *trembling by night*, *Suppl.Mag*.49.48, 57 (iii/iv A.D.).

νυκτῐφᾰής, ές, *shining by night*, φῶς Parm.14, cf. Orph.*H*.54.10.

νυκτῐφᾰνής, ές, *appearing at night*, Μήνη Herm.ap.Stob.1.5.14, cf. *PMag.Par*.1.1794.

νυκτῐφαντος, ον, *appearing by night*, ὀνείρατα A.*Pr*.657 (cod. Med., cf. sq.): generally, *nightly*, νυκτίφαντον πρόπολον Ἐνοδίας E.*Hel*.570.

νυκτῐφοιτος, ον, *night-roaming*, v.l. for foreg. in A.*Pr*.657; ν. δείματα Lyc.225 (perh. to be read in A.); θεός, of Artemis, Ant.Lib.15.2.

νυκτῐφόρος, ον, *bringing darkness*, ἀφροσύνη Ph.1.335.

νυκτῐφρούρητος, ον, *watching by night*, θράσος A.*Pr*.861.

νυκτῐχᾰρής, ές, *rejoicing in the night*, *PMag.Par*.1.1795.

νυκτῐχόρευτος, ον, *belonging to nightly dances*, Nonn.*D*.12.391.

νυκτῐχροος, ον, *night-* (i.e. *dark-*) *skinned*, Ps.-Callisth.83.6.

νυκτόβας, gloss on γλαῦξ, Hsch.

νυκτόβᾰτία, ἡ, *night-walking*, in pl., Hp.*Vict*.3.68.

νυκτόβῐος, ον, paraphr. of νυκτίρεμβος, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.226.

νυκτόβόα, v. νυκτιβόας.

νυκτόγρᾰφία, ἡ, *writing by night*, Plu.2.634a, 803c (pl.).

νυκτόγρᾰφος ὁ, *one who writes by night*, *PMich*.II 123ᵛ ii 14, 23, al.

νυκτόδρόμα, (voc.), *running by night*, epith. of a demon in *Rev.Phil*.1930.249 (Egypt, *Tab.Defix*.).

νυκτόδρομία, ἡ, *running by night*, Hp.*Vict*.3.68 (v.l. κυνο-).

νυκτόδρόμος, ον, = *noctivago*, *Gloss*.

νυκτόελδής, ές, *like night*, of fog, Hp.*Aër*.8; χρόνος ἐστὶν ἡμεροειδὲς καὶ ν. φάντασμα Epicur.*Fr*.294 (p.353 U.); σκότος Iamb.*Protr*.21.κθ´.

νυκτόθήρας, ου, ὁ, *one who hunts by night*, X.*Mem*.4.7.4.

νυκτόλάλημα [λᾰ], ατος, τό, *spell for making a woman talk in her sleep*, *PMag.Lond*.121.411.

νυκτόμαντις, εως, ὁ, ἡ, *one who prophesies by night*, Poll.7.188.

νυκτόμᾰχέω, *fight by night*, Plu.*Cam*.36, App.*BC*5.35, etc.: metaph., ν. τῇ παρθένῳ ἐρωτικῶς Aristaenet.1.10.

νυκτόμᾰχία, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *night-battle*, Hdt.1.74, Th.7.44, Chor.p.30 B.

νυκτόπεριπλάνητος [ᾰ], ον, *roaming about by night*, Ar.*Ach*.264 (lyr.).

νυκτόπλᾰνής, ές, = νυκτιπλανής, Man.1.311.

νυκτόπλοέω, *sail by night*, Hipparch.1.7.1 (prob. for πυκνο-), μὴ ἐξέστω αὐτῷ νυγτοπλοεῖν (sic) *POxy*.3250.22 (A.D. 63).

νυκτόπλοϊκός, ή, όν, *given to sailing by night*, Str.*Chr*.16.28.

νυκτόπορέω, *go* or *travel by night*, X.*Cyr*.5.1.20, Str.15.2.6, etc.

νυκτόπορία, ἡ, *night-march*, Plb.5.7.3, D.S.18.40, Plu.*Alex*.22.

νυκτόπότιον, τό, *night-cup*, Sm.1Ki.26.11.

νυκτόπῠρετος ὁ, *night-fever*, *PTeb*.275.22 (iii A.D.).

νυκτόστράτηγος [ᾰ], ὁ, *commander of the night-watch*, *POxy*.933.24 (ii A.D.), *PLips*.39.3 (iv A.D.).

νυκτουργός, όν, *workiing by night*: τὸ ν. Plu.2.376e.

νυκτοῦρος, ὁ, = νυκτοφύλαξ, name of the planet *Saturn*, ib. 941c.

νυκτοφᾰής, = νυκτιφαής, dub. in Nonn.*D*.44.218.

νυκτοφαίνουσα, ἡ, = *Nocticula*, i.e. *Noctiluca*, *Gloss*.

νυκτοφάνεια [φᾰ], ἡ, *shining by night*, epith. of the moon, *PMag.Par*.1.2523.

νυκτοφᾰνής, ές, *appearing by night*, epith. of Hecate, *SEG*26.819 (after A.D. 212).

νυκτοφῠλᾰκέω, *guard*, *watch by night*, ν. τὰ ἔξω X.*Cyr*.4.5.3; ν. νυκτοφυλακάς *Supp.Epigr*.4.535.18 (Ephesus, ii/iii A.D.):—impers. in Pass., Aen.Tact.22.1.

II. ὁ -κῶν, = Lat. *praefectus vigulum*, D.C.52.33.

νυκτοφῠλᾰκή, ἡ, = sq., v. foreg.

νυκτολῠλᾰκία, ἡ, *night-watch*, *PCair.Zen*.329.6 (iii B.C.), *Gloss*. **-φύλαξ**, [φῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *night-watchman*, *guard*, X.*An*.7.2.18, 7.3.34, Onos.10.10 tit., Luc.*Peregr*.27; in Egyptian towns, Ph.2.534, *PIand*.33.8 (ii A.D.), *Theb.Ostr*.139; at Rome, = Lat. *vigiles*, J.*BJ*4.11.4, D.C.58.9; also, = *praefectus vigilum*, Id.52.24; as a Christian office, *SEG*29.643 (A.D. 532).

νυκτοφῠλάξια, τά, name of a festival, *IG*11(2).145.30 (Delos, iv B.C.), al.

νυκτώδης, ες, contr. for νυκτοειδής, Eust.1951.57.

νυκτῷον, τό, (Νύξ) *temple of Night*, Luc.*VH*2.33.

νυκτωπός, όν, (ὤψ) = νυκτερωπός, λαθοσύνα E.*IT*1279 (lyr.).

νυκτωρ, Adv., (νύξ) *by night*, Hes.*Op*.177, Archil.46, S.*Aj*.47, Ar.*Nu*.173, Th.258, Antipho 5.26, 44, Lys.1.14, 3.6, Pl.*Grg*.471b, *PHal*.1.194 (iii B.C.), etc.:—the only Adv. of this form, Hdn.Gr.2.952.

νυκχαζω, = νύσσω, Hsch.

νύμφᾰ, poet. voc. for νύμφη; but **νύμφᾱ,** Dor. for νύμφη.

νυμφᾱγενής, ές, *nymph-born*, Telest.1.5; of Pan, as *reared by Nymphs*, Euph.109.

νυμφᾱγέτης, ου, ὁ, *leader of the Nymphs*, epith. of Poseidon, Corn.*ND*22; of Pan, *IG*4(1).130.15 (Epid.); cf. νυμφηγέτης of Apollo, *SEG*34.440 (Phocis, ii B.C.).

νυμφᾱγέτιος, ον, = νυμφαγέτης, (?)Πᾶν[α Νυφαγέτιο]ν (sic) *SEG*17.82 (Athens, iv B.C.).

νυμφᾰγωγέω, pf. νενυμφαγώγηκα Plb.25.4.10:—*lead the bride to the bridegroom's house*, ν. τινί τινα Plb. l.c.; τὰς τῶν πολιτῶν θυγατέρας οἱ τύραννοι μετὰ μαστίγων -οῦσιν D.H.11.41; γάμους ν. *promote* a marriage, Plu.*Sol*.20.

II. of the bridegroom, *lead home* a bride, Charito2.1.

νυμφᾰγωγία, ἡ, *bridal procession*, Plb.25.4.8, Plu.2.329e.

νυμφᾰγωγός, όν, *leader of the bride*, E.*IA*610; esp. *one who leads her from her home to the bridegroom's house*, Luc.*DDeor*.20.16; esp. in case of a second marriage, Poll.3.41, Eust.652.45: metaph., of the Argo, as bearing Medea, ν. τρόπιν Lyc.1025; generally, *friend*, LXXGe.21.22, Jd.14.20.

II. *one who negotiates a marriage for another*, Plu.2.329f. Cf. νυμφευτής.

νυμφαία, ἡ, = μαδωνάϊς, *yellow water-lily*, *Nuphar luteum*, Thphr.*HP*9.13.1, Dsc.3.132.

2. *white water-lily*, *Nymphaea alba*, ibid.

II. pr. n., a name of Ariadne, *BMus.Cat.Vases*iiip.234.

νυμφαῖος, α, ον, (νύμφη) *of* or *sacred to the Nymphs*, σκοπιαί E.*El*.447 (lyr.); νᾶμα *AP*14.71; δρυες Tryph.324; νυμφαία λιβάς *pure spring* water, prob. l. in Antiph.52.13.

II. νυμφαῖον, τό, *sanctuary of the Nymphs*, *IG*11(2).144 *A* 91 (Delos, iv B.C.), *CIG*4616 (Syria, ii A.D.), Plu.*Alex*.7, etc.: Boeot. **νυνφῆον** *Schwyzer*485.6 (Thespiae, iii B.C.); esp. *fountain with architectural background*, Philostr.*VA*8.12.

2. Νυμφαῖα, τά, *fesitival of the Nymphs* at Apollonia, *Inscr.Délos*1957, *Hesperia*4.84 (Athens) (both ii B.C.).

III. ν. πτέρις, = θηλυπτερίς, Dsc.4.185; = δρυοπτερίς, Ps.-Dsc.4.187. [νυμφαῖον is doubtful in E.*IT*216 (lyr.): fort. νύμφαν.]

νυμφάς, άδος, ἡ, pecul. fem. of foreg., πύλαι Paus.1.44.3.

νυμφάσματα, τά, *bride's ornaments*, Orac.ap.Phleg.*Fr*.36.10 J. cod.

νυμφεῖος, α, ον, also ος, ον E.*IA*131 (lyr.), *AP*7.188 (Thall.):—*bridal, nuptial*, λέχη Simon.124 B; εὐνά Pi.*N*.5.30, cf. E. l.c.; παστάς *AP*l.c., cf. *Supp.Epigr*.2.874 (Egypt): hence as Subst.

1. νυμφεῖον (sc. δῶμα), Ep. νυμφήϊν Call.*Del*.118: τό:—*bridechamber*, S.*Ant*.891, 1205: in pl., Id.*Tr*.920.

2. νυμφεῖα (sc. ἱερά), Ep. νυμφήϊα Mosch.2.159: τά:—*nuptial rites, marriage*, S.*Tr*.7; but

3. νυμφεῖα τοῦ σαυτοῦ τέκνου thine own son's *bride*, Id.*Ant*.568.

II. *of the* Νύμφαι (νύμφη II 2), *Didyma*159 i 9 (iii A.D.).

νυμφευμα, ατος, τό, *marriage, espousal*, in pl., τὰ μητρὸς ν. Id.*OT*980, cf. E.*IT*365, al.

II. in sg., *the person married*, καλὸν ν. τινί 'a good *match* for him', Id.*Tr*.420.

νυμφευσις, εως, ἡ, *bridal, marriage*, LXXCa.3.11.

νυμφευτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = νυμφευτής II, Opp.*C*.1.265, 3.356.

νυμφευτήριος, α, ον, *nuptial*, τὰ ν., = νύμφευμα, E.*Tr*.252.

νυμφευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *groomsman*, = παρανύμφιος, Poll.3.40.

2. metaph., of herdsman, Pl.*Plt*.268a.

II. *bridegroom, husband*, E.*Ion*913 (lyr.).

νυμφεύτρια, ἡ, *she who escorts the bride, bridesmaid*, Ar.*Ach*.1056, Plu.*Lyc*.15.

2. = προμνήστρια, Lib.*Decl*.26.13.

II. *bride*, Phot.

νυμφεύω, *give in marriage* to one, *betroth*, Pi.*N*.3.56, E.*Alc*.317, *IA*461, 885 (troch.):—in Med., νυμφευομένη, epith. of Hera, Paus.9.2.7.

2. *marry*, of the woman, c. dat., S.*Ant*.654, 816 (lyr.); of the man, c. acc., E.*Med*.625, Ion.819, Isoc.10.59; ν. λέχη Eub.67.1: abs., of both parties, νυμφεύετ', εὖ πράσσοιτε E.*Med*.313.

II. Pass., with fut. Med. νυμφεύσομαι Id.*Tr*.1139, *Supp*.455 (but aor. Med. in act. sense, ἐνυμφευσάμην Id.*Hipp*.561 (lyr.)): aor. Pass. ἐνυμφεύθην Id.*Med*.1336, Ion.1371:—*to be given in marriage, marry*, of the woman, E. ll.cc. νυμφεύεσθαι νυμφεύματα Id.*IT*364; νυμφεύεσθαί τινι *to be wedded* to a man, Id.*Andr*.403; παρά τινι Id.*Med*.1336; ν. ἔκ τινος *to be wedded* by him, Id.*Ba*.28: metaph., ψυχῶν εἰς γένεσιν νυμφευομένων Porph.*Antr*.19.

III. Med., of the man, *take to wife*, νυμφεύου δέμας Ἠλέκτρας E.*El*.1340 (anap.).

νυμφη, ἡ, (Ep. voc. νύμφᾰ Il.3.130, Od.4.743 (Aeol. acc. to Choerob.*in Theod*.1.304); later also as nom., *AP*14.43; but Dor. **νύμφᾱ** sp. νύφη *IG*1[3].974, 2[2].4650, *Kafizin*21, al..), *young wife, bride*, Il.18.492, Hdt.4.172; ν. ἄγεσθαι Ar.*Pl*.529; Ἀελίοιο Pi.*O*.7.14; opp. νυμφίος, Pl.*Lg*.783e; opp. παρθένος, Praxill.5, *Com.Adesp*.1215; always relatively young, as Iris calls Helen, or as Eurycleia calls Penelope, νύμφα φίλη Il.3.130, Od.4.743, cf. E.*Med*.150, *Andr*.140 (both lyr.).

2. *marriageable maiden*, Il.9.560, Hes.*Th*.298.

3. *daughter-in-law*, LXX1Ki.4.19, Ev.Matt.10.35, *SEG*31.1020 (Lydia, A.D. 82/3), 31.1037 (Lydia, A.D. 210/1), cf. mod. Gk. νύφη; perh. also *sister-in-law*, *SEG*34.1221 (Lydia, A.D. 91/2).

4. *young girl*, πενταέτης ν. *IG*14.2040.2.

II. *Nymph* or goddess of lower rank, θεαὶ Νύμφαι Il.24.616, cf. Hes.*Th*.130, *Fr*.171.5, al., *IG*12(8).358 (Thasos, v B.C.); Ν. κοῦραι Διὸς αἰγιόχοιο Od.6.105; Ν. ἅλιαι S.*Ph*.1470 (anap.; cf. Ναϊάς, Νηρηΐς); Ν. Ὀρεστιάδες, Ὀρειάδες, Il.6.420, Bion1.19, cf. Ar.*Av*.1098 (lyr.); Ν. Μελίαι Hes.*Th*.187; cf. Ἀδρυάδες, Ἁμαδρυάδες, Δρυάδες; Ν. ὑάδες, ὑδριάδες, Id.*Fr*.180, Porph.*Antr*.18; Ν. λειμωνιάδες, πετραῖαι, S.*Ph*.1454 (anap.), E.*El*.805, sg., goddess at Kafizin, Cyprus, *Kafizin* 5, al.; of Isis, *SEG*24.561 (ii A.D.); nymphs represented in statuary, *SEG*24.496 (ii/iii A.D.).

2. esp. of *springs*, ὀνομάζεσθαι τὰς πηγὰς Ν. Ath.11.465a, cf. Lib.*Or*.11.28: hence, poetically, *water* Nic.*Th*.623, al., *AP*9.258 (Antiphan.), 331 (Mel.), cf. Plu.2.147f.

3. in mystical theology, Ζεὺς ἄμβροτος ἔπλετο ν. Orph.*Fr*.21*a*4.

b. applied to souls seeking birth, Porph.*Antr*.18; cf. νυμφεύω.

III. *doll, puppet*, *AP*6.274 (Pers.), Jul.*Caes*.332d.

IV. *young bee* or *wasp*, in the pupa stage, Arist.*HA*551[b]2, 555[a]3.

b. *winged male of the ant*, Hsch.

V. kind of *mollusc*, Speusipp.ap.Ath.3.105b.

VI. *point of the ploughshare*, Poll.1.252, Procl.ad Hes.*Op*.425.

VII. *hollow between the under-lip and chin*, Ruf.*Onom*.42, Poll.2.90, Hsch.

b. depression on the shoulder of horses, *Hippiatr*.26.

VIII. *opening rosebud*, Phot.

IX. *clitoris*, Ruf.*Onom*.112, Gal.*UP*15.3.

X. *niche*, Callix.2.

νυμφηγέτης, εω, ὁ, = νυμφαγέτης (q.v.), Ἀπόλλων *IG*12(8).358 (Thasos, v B.C.).

νυμφιάω, *to be in a frenzy*, a disease of horses, Arist.*HA*604[b]10.

νυμφίδες, αἱ, *wedding-shoes*, Hsch.

νυμφίδιος [ῐ], α, ον also ος, ον, E.*Alc*.885 (lyr.):—*bridal*, λέκτρων ἅμιλλα, εὐναί, Id.*Hipp*.1140 (lyr.), Alc. l.c.; ᾠδαί Ar.*Av*.1729 (lyr.); θάλαμοι A.R.1.1031, cf. *IG*12(8).441.1 (Thasos). **-ικός,** ή, όν, = foreg. A.*Ch*.7 (lyr.), S.*OT*1242, E.*Med*.378; ν. ἱμάτιον, κλίνη, δᾷδες, Plu.2.755a, Luc.*Herod*.5, Poll.3.43; τὰ ν. Pl.*Lg*.783d. Adv. -κῶς Plu.*Fr*.157.6 S, Ach.Tat.3.7.

II. *of the Nymphs*, οἶκοι S.*Ichn*.149; μῆλα *AP*7.703 (Myrin.).

III. -κά, τά, dub.sens. in *POxy*.1740.9 (iii/iv A.D.).

νυμφίος, ὁ, *bridegroom*, παιδὸς ὀδύρεται ὀστέα καίων νυμφίου Il.23.223; τὸν μὲν ἄκουρον ἐόντα βάλ' .. νυμφίον ἐν μεγάρῳ μίαν οἴην παῖδα λιπόντα Od.7.65; ἁρμόζων κόρᾳ ν. ἄνδρα Pi.*P*.9.118, etc.; ζῆτε νυμφίων βίον Ar.*Av*.161; opp. νύμφη, Pl.*Lg*.783e: in pl., τοῖς νεωστὶ νυμφίοις to the *bridal* pair, E.*Med*.366, cf. A.*Th*.757 (lyr.); νυμφίοισι παρθένοις occurs in Ps.-E.*IA*741.

2. *son-in-law*, LXXJd.15.6, (v.l. γαμβρός)

II. as Adj. νύμφιος, α, ον, *bridal*, τράπεζα νυμφία Pi.*P*.3.16; (cj.) λέκτρα Call.*Fr*.63.11 Pf., *GVI*1668 (Aezani) αἷμα Nonn.*D*.32.34.

νυμφόβας, ὁ, *nymphas iniens*, Achae.52.

νυμφόγενής, ές, = νυμφαγενής, Epigr.ap.Arist.*Mir*.843b31, *APl*.1.8 (Alc.).

νυμφόγέννητος, ον, = foreg., S.*Ichn*.35.

νυμφόκλαυτος, ον, Ἐρινύς, i.e. *a bride bringing woe* as vengeance, A.*Ag*.749 (lyr.).

νυμφόκομέω, *adorn as a bride*, τὸ γέρας *APl*.4.147 (Antiphil.).

2. *make ripe for marriage*, ἐπεὶ δέ μ' ἀκμῆς ἄνθος ἐνυμφοκόμει *Supp.Epigr*.1.570.6 (Egypt, Augustan).

II. intr., *dress oneself as a bride*, E.*Med*.985 (lyr.).

νυμφόκόμος, ον, (κομέω) *dressing a bride*, ἡ ν. *bridesmaid*, Hsch., transf., A.*fr*.168.23 R.: generally, *bridal*, γάμος E.*IA*1087 (lyr.); θάλαμοι *IG*12(8).600 (Thasos); στολίδες *Sammelb*. 6178.3; πάλη Nonn.*D*.48.183.

νυμφόληπτος, ον, *caught by nymphs*: hence, *raptured, frenzied*, *IG*1.788, Pl.*Phdr*.238d, Arist.*EE*1214a23, Plu.*Arist*.11.

2. *intoxicated* or *possessed by water*, ν. καὶ βάκχοι τοῦ νήφειν Philostr.*VA*2.37.

νυμφόπόνος, ον, *busied with the bride*, title of a poem by Sophron, Ath.8.362c

νυμφόστολέω, *escort the bride* or *bridegroom*, Ph.1.529, 2.36, Ach.Tat.18, al., *AP*9.203 (Phot. or Leo Phil.):—Med., of the bridegroom, Ph.1.323:—Pass., Str.6.1.8 (-ισθείσας codd.).

νυμφόστολικῶς, Adv. *like one escorting a bride*, Sch.E.*Hec*.388.

νυμφόστόλος, ον, *escorting the bride*, J.*AJ*5.8.6: generally, *bridal*, ἄστρον ἐρώτων Musae.10.

νυμφόος, ὁ, grade in Mithraic initiation, *MDAI(R)* 49.206 (Dura), Jerome Ep.107.

νυμφότερεῖς· ἄρχοντές τινες, Hsch. (-τήρεις Meineke).

νυμφότῑμος, ον, *honouring the bride*: μέλος ν. *bridal* song, A.*Ag*.705 (lyr.).

νυμφότομέω, *remove the clitoris*, Aët.16.116 (Pass.).

νυμφότομία, ἡ, *removal of the clitoris*, Philum.ap.Aët.16.115 tit., Paul.Aeg.6.70 tit.

νυμφότροφέω, *bring up for marriage*, τὰς θυγατέρας Them.*Or*.34p.467 D.

νυμφόφόρος, ον, dub.sens. in *POxy*.434.

νυμφώδης, ες, *of marriageable age*, *Sammelb*.6178.4 (dub.).

νυμφών, ῶνος, ὁ, *bridechamber*, LXXTo.6.14, Ev.Matt.9.15, D.Chr.7.145, Hld.7.8, *PLond*.3.964.19 (ii/iii A.D.).

II. temple of Dionysus, Demeter, and Persephone, Paus.2.11.3.

III. a kind of νυμφαία, Ps.-Dsc.3.132.

νῦν (for **νυν, νυ,** v. infr. II), Adv. *now*, both of *present moment*, and of the *present time* generally, οἳ ν. βροτοί εἰσιν mortals *of our day*, Il.1.272; so in Ion. and Att., οἱ ν. [ἄνθρωποι] men *of the present day*, Hdt.1.68; οἵ γε ν. Pi.*O*.1.105, B.5.4, cf. Arist.*Metaph*.1069a26; ὁ ν. τρόπος, τὸ ν. βαρβαρικόν, Th.1.6; Βοιωτοὶ οἱ ν. ib. 12; ὁ ν. παρὼν χρόνος S.*Tr*.174, al., Pl.*Prm*.141e; ἡμέρα ἡ ν. S.*OT*351; νὺξ ἡ ν. Id.*Ant*.16; ἡ ν. ὁδός Id.*El*.1295; τὸ ν. *the present*, Arist.*Ph*.218a6, al.; ἀπὸ τοῦ ν. Pl.*Prm*.152c, LXXGe.46.30, etc.; ἀπὸ ν. *AP*5.40 (Rufin) *CRAI*1982.62; ἕως τοῦ ν. LXXGe.46.34; μέχρι ν. (v.l. μ. τοῦ ν.) D.S.17.110; τὰ ν. simply, = ν., Hdt.7.104, E.*Heracl*.641, etc.; τό περ ν. Pi.*N*.7.101; τὰ δὲ ν. S.*OC*133 (lyr.); τὸ ν. εἶναι Pl.*R*.506e, X.*Cyr*.5.3.42, Arist.*Ath*.31.2; τὸ ν. ἔχον Act.Ap.24.25.

2. of the immediate past, *just now, but now*, ν. Μενέλαος ἐνίκησεν Il.3.439, cf. 13.772, Od.1.43, S.*OC*84, X.*Cyr*.4.5.48; ν. γοῦν ἐπεχείρησας Pl.*R*.341c; ἡλίκα ν. ἐτραγῴδει D.18.13.

3. of the future, *presently*, ν. αὖτ' ἐγχείῃ πειρήσομαι Il.5.279, cf. 20.307, Od.1.200; ν. φεύξομαι, τόθ' ἁγνὸς ὤν E.*El*.975; cf. νῦν δή, νυνί.

4. sts. opp. to what might have been under other circumstances, *as it is* (or *was*), *as the case stands* (or *stood*), *as a matter of fact*, ν. δ' ὁ μὲν ὣς ἀπόλωλε Od.1.166; εἰ μὲν ὑπώπτευον, οὐκ ἂν .. ἐποιούμην· ν. δὲ κτλ. Th.4.126, cf. 1.122, 3.113, Pl.*Cra*.384b, D.18.195, etc.; καὶ ν. even *so*, X.*An*.7.4.24, 7.7.17.

5. coupled with other Particles, τὰ ν. γε S.*Ph*.245, etc.; ν. γε μάν Pi.*P*.1.50; ν. δή, v.h.v.: with other expressions of Time, ν. .. σήμερον, ν. ἠμέρῃ ἥδε, Il.7.29, 13.828; ν. ἤδη *henceforth*, S.*Ant*.801 (anap.), etc.; ν. .. ἄρτι *but now*, Pl.*Cra*.396c; νῦν ὅτε, (*it is*) *now that*, dub. in A.*Supp*.630, Th.705, cj. in Alex.Aet.3.21.

6. *in the present passage*, Sch.E.*Med*.68, al., Sch.Ar.*Av*.851, al.

II. enclit. (but see below) νυν, νυ. [νυ only Ep., Boeot., and Cypr. (also Arc. in ὄνυ, q.v.); νῠν twice in Hom., Il.10.105, 23.485: ῠ in Trag. (ῡ A.*Th*.242, 246, S.*Ant*.705, E.*Or*.1678, etc.; ῠ S.*Tr*.92, E.*Andr*.91, etc.), ῡ in Com. (Ar.*V*.1381, *Pl*.975, al.), exc. Cratin.144, Ar.*Th*.105 (lyr., citing Agatho), and perh. *Nu*.141; both quantities in τοίνυν, q.v.]

1. rarely of Time, *now*, perh. so used in Il.10.105, cf. Parm.19.1, Pi.*P*.11.44, al., Epich.170.6.

2. in Ep. mostly as a particle of emphasis, ἧκε δ' ἐπ' Ἀργείοισι κακὸν βέλος· οἱ δέ νυ λαοὶ θνῆσκον Il.1.382, etc.: freq. coupled with other Particles or Conjs., ἦ ῥά ν. 4.93; καί νύ κεν 3.373; οὔ ν., μή νύ τοι, 10.165, 1.28; ἐπεί νύ τοι ib. 416; ὥς νύ περ 2.258.

3. in commands or entreaties, μή ν. μοι νεμεσήσετ' 15.115: freq. with other Advbs., δεῦρό ν. come *now!* 23.485; ἐνταῦθά ν. ὕβριζε A.*Pr*.82, cf. Ar.*Th*.1001, *V*.149, *Pl*.724; εἶά ν. Id.*Pax*467, *V*.430, *Pl*.316: freq. with imper., φέρε ν. ib. 789; ἄγε ν. Id.*Pax*1056, *V*.381; σπεῦδέ ν. Id.*Pl*.414; σίγα ν. S.*Aj*.87, Cratin. l.c.; περίδου ν. Ar.*Nu*.644, cf. X.*Cyr*.5.3.21, etc.; ὕφαινέ ν. B.18.8; so in Boeot., ν. ἔνθω *IG*7.3172.88 (Orchom.); also in Cypr. with opt. in commands, δυ ϝάνοι ν., δώκοι ν., *Inscr.Cypr*.135.6, 16 H. (Idalion).

4. in questions, τίς ν.*;* τί ν.*;* who, what, why *now?* Il.5.373, 1.414, 4.31; ἦ νυ ..*;* Od.6.125. [In signf. I always perispom. In signf. II perispom. exc. when short, Hdn.Gr.2.39, al.; enclit. when short, sts. in codd., as Il.23.485 (Pap. in *Journ.Philol*.21.304, etc.; oxyt. when = δή, Tyrannioap.Hdn.Gr.2.27; καθ' ὁμαλισμόν or κατ' ἔγκλισιν when = δή, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.414, Sch.A.R.1.664). In codd. usu. perispom. in both senses, A.*Pr*.82, *Th*.242, 246, S.*Ant*.705, *El*.324, Ar.*Pl*.414, *V*.758, 922, etc.; even νῠν is written νῦν in codd. Pi. *passim*, also in S.*Aj*.87, *Tr*.92, etc.; hence νυν may freq. be restored where the sense requires it. The accent of τοίνῦν perh. shows that both νῠν and νῡν could be enclitic.—Position: in signf. I νῦν can occupy any position; in signf. II it prefers (like other enclitics, but also like ἄν, δέ, γάρ, etc.) the second place in the sentence, e.g. πρός νύν σε πατρός S.*Ph*.468, cf. *OC*1333; ἀπό νύν με λείπετ' ἤδη Id.*Ph*.1177 (lyr.); μετά νυν δός E.*Supp*.56 (lyr.); νυ (always enclitic) precedes other enclitics and allows only δέ to precede.] (cf. Skt. *nú, nū́, nūnám*, OE. *nū* 'now', etc.)

νύναμαι [ῠ], Cret. for δύναμαι, *Leg.Gort*.8.20, 12.32.

νῠνᾰτός, ά, όν, Cret. for δυνατός, *GDI*4992*a* iii 3, al.

νῦν δή, stronger form of νῦν, with pres., *now, even now*, Pl.*Phdr*.250c, *Ly*.217e, al.

2. with past tenses, *just now*, ἃ ν. δ. ἐγὼ ἔλεγον Pl.*Prt*.329c, cf. *Phd*.61e, *Grg*.448a, Ar.*Pax*5, al.

3. with fut., *now, without further delay*, ν. δ. σὺ δηλώσεις X.*Cyr*.4.1.23; *in these circumstances*, Th.6.24.2.

II. ν. δ. μὲν .., ν. δὲ .., E.*Hipp*.233 (anap.), Pl.*Lg*.683e.

νυνί, Att. form of νῦν, strengthd. by -ῑ demonstr., *now, at this moment*, mostly of *the present*, *IG*1.98.3, etc.: freq. in Com., Ar.*Ach*.325, *Ra*.290, Pherecr.41, Men.*Her*.27, etc.: less freq. with past tenses, ὧν ν. διέβαλλε D.18.14; ν. συνεληλύθαμεν Isoc.6.7; ν. ἐβουλήθη Is.1.20; ν. βοηθήσαντες συνκατετάττοντο *IG*2.237.11 (iv B.C.): also with fut., ν. δὲ πειράσομαι Aeschin.2.25, cf. Isoc.18.35: c. aor. imper., ν. μεταγνώτω Th.4.92: rarely in the sense, *as the case stands* (cf. νῦν I. 4), D.21.129, Lycurg.*Fr*.31.—Never in Trag. (E.*Supp*.306 is corrupt): Com. also have νυνμενί, for νυνὶ μέν, Ar.*Av*.448; νυνδί, for νυνὶ δέ, Id.*Eq*.1357, Antiph.190.16; cf. νυνγαρί, for νυνὶ γάρ, Eust.45.3.

νύννιον, τό, and **νύννιος,** ὁ, *lullaby*, Hsch.

νύξ, νυκτός, ἡ, *night*: either generally, *night-season* (opp. day), or *a night*, ν. ἀμβροσίη Il.24.363; ν. ἄμβροτος Od.11.330; but ν. ὀλοή ib. 19, Il.16.567, cf. infr. II. 3, III; νυκτός *by night*, as Adv., Od.13.278, etc.; οὔτε ν. οὔτ' ἐξ ἡμέρας S.*El*.780; νυκτὸς ἔτι *while it was* still *night*, Hdt.9.10; also τῆς νυκτός Alex.78.3, 148; ν. τῆσδε S.*Aj*.21; ἄκρας ν. at dead of *night*, ib. 285 (but ἄκρῃ νυκτί at *night*- fall, Arat.775, ἀκρόθι νυκτός on the verge of dawn, Id.308); ἀωρὶ νυκτός, τῶν νυκτῶν, ν. ἀωρί: in pl., τῶν νυκτῶν *at nights*, Ar.*Ec*.668: rarely, νυκτί Od.15.34, Hdt.7.12; ν. τῇδε S.*El*.644; νύκτα *the night* long, νύκτα φυλάσσειν to watch *the night* through, Il.10.312, Od.5.466: pl., νύκτας ἰαύειν Il.9.325, Od.5.154, etc.; δύω νύκτας, τρεῖς ν., ib. 388, 17. 515: in Att., ὅλην τὴν ν. Pherecr.177, Amphis20.4; τὴν νύχθ' ὅλην Eub.3; τὰς νύκτας Diph.32.14; ὅλας γε καὶ πάσας τὰς ν. X.*Smp*.4.54; νύκτας τε καὶ ἦμαρ Il.5.490; νύκτας τε καὶ ἡμέρας Pl.*Tht*.151a; οὔτε νύκτ' οὔθ' ἡμέραν E.*Ba*.187; τὴν νύχθ' ὅλην τήν θ' ἡμέραν Eub.53.1; νύκτα ἡμέραν ποιούμενος ἀπόστειλον (κατάπεμψον), i.e. without delay, *PCair.Zen*.314.7, *PSI*5.514.3 (both iii B.C.); μέσαι νύκτες *midnight*, Sapph.52, Pl.*R*.621b; νύκτα μέσην Hdt.8.9.1; περὶ μ. νύκτας X.*An*.7.8.12; ἐν μέσῳ νυκτῶν Id.*Cyr*.5.3.52; πρωΐτερον μέσων νυκτῶν Th.8.101; ἔξω μέσων ν. D.54.26.

2. freq. with Preps., ἀνὰ νύκτα by *night*, Il.14.80; ἀνὰ πᾶσαν ν. all *night* through, Paus.1.32.4; διὰ νύκτα Od.19.66, etc.; εἰς νύκτα, εἰς τὴν ν., to wards *night*, X.*Cyn*.11.4, *HG*4.6.7; ἐν νυττί (νυκτί), opp. πεδ' ἀμέραν, *Leg.Gort*.2.14, *SIG*527.40 (Dreros, iii B.C.); κατὰ νύκτα Ar.*Fr*.561 (lyr.); ὑπὸ νύκτα towards *nightfall*, Th.4.67, X.*Ages*.2.19; μετὰ νύκτας by *night*, Pi.*N*.6.6; μεθ' ἡμέραν καὶ διὰ νυκτός all through *the night*, Pl.*Criti*.117e; ὁ διὰ νυκτὸς στρατηγός *commander of the night-watch*, *Laodicée* p.261 no. 3; ἐκ νυκτός after *nightfall*, X.*Cyr*.1.4.2, LXXIs.26.9, etc.; ἐκ πολλῆς ἔτι νυκτός D.H.6.67; ἐκ νυκτῶν Od.12.286, Thgn.460, A.*Ch*.287, E.*Rh*.13, 17 (both anap.); ἐκ νυκτὸς εἰς νύκτα Pl.*Ax*.368b; πόρρω τῶν νυκτῶν far into *the night*, Id.*Smp*.217d, *Prt*.310c; ἐπὶ νυκτί by *night*, Il.8.529; ἐφ' ἡμέρῃ αἱ δ' ἐπὶ νυκτί Hes.*Op*.102; ἐν νυκτί A.*Ag*.653, X.*Smp*.1.9, etc.; ὀψίᾳ ἐν ν. Pi.*I*.4(3).36; ἐν ν. τῇ νῦν S.*Ant*.16; νύκτεσσιν ἔν θ' ἀμέραις Pi.*P*.4.130.

3. in pl., *watches* of the night, ib. 256; three such, παροίχωκεν δὲ πλέων νὺξ τῶν δύο μοιράων, τριτάτη δ' ἔτι μοῖρα λέλειπται Il.10.252; τρίχα νυκτὸς ἔην, for τρίτον μέρος τῆς νυκτὸς ἦν, it was the third watch, i.e. next before morning, Od.12.312.

II. metaph. of darkness, νυκτὶ καλύψαι Il.5.23, cf. Od.20.351, etc.

2. metaph. of death, ἀμφὶ δὲ ὄσσε κελαινὴ ν. ἐκάλυψε Il.5.310, al.; ν. Ἅιδης τε S.*Aj*.660.

3. in Comparisons, of anything dark and direful, νυκτὶ ἐοικώς like *night*, of Apollo in his wrath, Il.1.47, cf. 12.463, Od.11.606; τάδε νυκτὶ ἐΐσκει what is here he likens *to night*, 20.362; ὀλεθρία ν., of a great calamity, S.*OC*1684 (lyr.).

III. Νύξ as pr. n., *the goddess of Night*, Il.14.259, Hes.*Op*.17, *Th*.123, 211; Ν. ὀλοή ib. 224.

IV. *the night-* or *evening-quarter of heaven, the West*, πρὸς νυκτός ib. 275. (cf. Lat. *nox*, Lith. *naktìs*, Goth. *nahts*, etc.)

νύξις, εως, ἡ, *pricking*, *stabbing*, Aret.*SA*2.9, Gal.1.239; *stinging*, ν. σκορπίου θαλασσίου Dsc.2.81; *impact*, ἀέρα κατὰ νύξιν ἢ ψαῦσιν ἀπὸ τοῦ φωτὸς ἐξηλιοῦσθαι Plu.2.930f.

νυός, ἡ, *daughter-in-law*, Il.22.65, Od.3.451, *h.Ven*.136; *daughter-by-marriage* of the race of which the husband is a son, Il.3.49.

II. *bride*, *wife*, Theoc.18.15; cj. in *AP*12.53.5 (Mel.):—ἐνυός is f.l. in Poll.3.32. (I.-E. *snŭsós*, cf. Skt. *snuṣā́*, OHG. *snur*, Lat. *nurus*, etc.)

νυρίζει· νύσσει, ξύει and **νυρῶν**· νύσσων, ξύων, Hsch., cf. Suid.

Νῦσα, ης, ἡ, *Nysa*, name of several mountains sacred to Dionysus, *h.Hom*.26.5, etc.:—Adj. **Νύσιος** [ῡ], α, ον, *h.Cer*.17, S.*Aj*.699 codd. (lyr.) (ν., ὁ, = κισσός, Ps.-Dsc.2.179); **Νῡσήϊος,** Ar.*Ra*.215 (lyr.):—fem. **Νῡσαΐς,** ΐδος, Str.12.8.17; **Νῡσαῖοι,** οἱ, *inhabitants of N.*, Id.15.1.8.

II. νύσα, ἡ, = δένδρον, Pherecyd.178 J.

III. pl., prob. the designation of some group of nymphs, *ABV*39 no. 15.

νῦσος, = χωλός, Syrac. word, Nonn.*D*.9.22, *EM*280.16.

νύσσᾰ, ἡ, *marker* erected at either end of a race-course:

1. acting as the *turning-point*, Il.23.332, 344, al., Theoc.18.15, Nonn.*D*.37.112, Gal.*UP*16.4.

b. transf., of other circular or continuous courses, Nonn.*D*.11.165, 39.336; of celestial orbits, ib. 1.169, al.; of recurrent temporal processes, etc., ib. 3.35, 37.6, al.

2. as the *starting-point* of a race, τοῖσι δ' ἀπὸ νύσσης τέτατο δρόμος Il.23.758, Od.8.121, Opp.*H*.5.642, Lyc.15.

3. as the *finishing-post*, fig. ν. ἀοιδῆς ἰθύνειν Opp.*H*.3.11, Nonn.*D*.12.87.

νυσσηΐτας, ὁ, Pythag. name for 9, *Theol.Ar*.58 (dub.l.).

νύσσω, Att. **νύττω,** Pass., pf. νένυγμαι Gal.10.221: aor. 1 ἐνύχθην D.L.2.109, Gal.10.390: aor. 2 ἐνύγην [ῠ], 3 sg. opt. νυγείη ib. 401; part. νῠγείς Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.233, Gal.13.565, *App.Anth*.3.129.6 (D.L.):—*touch with a sharp point, prick, stab, pierce*, ἔγχεϊ νύξε Il.5.579; χείρεσσι .. ἀσπίδα νύσσων 16.704; χθόνα .. ἵπποι νύσσοντες χηλῇσι *dinting* the earth with their hoofs, Hes.*Sc*.62; ἀγκῶνι νύξας *having nudged* him with the elbow, Od.14.485, cf. Theoc.21.50, Plu.2.79e, etc.; γνωμιδίῳ γνώμην ν. *prick* it (and see what is in it), Ar.*Nu*.321; λέοντα ν. 'beard the lion in his den', Diogenian.1.52.

2. metaph., *sting*, Phld.*Lib*.p.64 O.; νύξας ὁ λόγος Luc.*Herm*.71, cf. Porph.*Abst*.1.49.

II. *impinge upon*, esp. of sense-impressions, Plot.4.5.1, 6.6.12:—Pass., Chrysipp. l.c., Alex.Aphr.*de An*.130.15.

2. Pass., of the νεῦρα, *suffer lesion* (νύγμα I. 2), Gal. ll.cc.

νύσταγμα, ατος, τό, (*period of*) *sleep* or *drowsiness*, LXXJb.33.15.

νύσταγμός, ὁ, *drowsiness*, Hp.*VM*10, LXXPs.131(132).4, al.: in pl., Porph.*Abst*.1.28.

νύστάζω, fut. -άξω LXXIs.5.27: aor. ἐνύσταξα Thphr.*Char*.7.8, LXX2Ki.4.6, al.; ἐνύστασα Dionys.Com.2.43, *AP*12.135 (Asclep.):—mostly pres., *to be half asleep, doze*, νυστάζοντα οὐδένα ἂν ἴδοις X.*Cyr*.8.3.43; ὥσπερ οἱ νυστάζοντες ἐγειρόμενοι Pl.*Ap*.31a; ὀφθαλμοὶ πλέοντες ὥσπερ τῶν νυσταξόντων Hp.*Epid*.7.17; οὐχὶ νυστάζειν ἔτι ὥρα †στίν Ar.*Av*.639, cf. Xenarch.2.1, *Com.Adesp*.185; νυστάζοντος δικαστοῦ Pl.*R*.405c: metaph., ν. τε καὶ ἀπορεῖ Id.*Ion*533a; τὸν νυστάζοντα καὶ ἀμαθῆ φύσει Id.*Lg*.747b;ἔν τινι *in* a thing, Plu.2.675b.

2. *hang the head*, ἐδάκρυσεν καὶ ἐνύστασε *AP*l.c. (cf. Lith. *snústi* (stem *snúd-*) 'grow drowsy'.)

νύστακτής, οῦ, ὁ, *drowsy*, ὕπνος Ar.*V*.12, Alciphr.3.46.

νύστακτικῶς, Adv. *in a drowsy way*, Gal.19.91.

νύστᾰλέος, α, ον, *drowsy*. Aret.*SD*2.6, Hsch.

νύστᾰλος, ον, *drowsy*, γερόντιον *Com.Adesp*.875 (-λέον Kock), cf. D.L.6.77:—written **νυσταλογερόντιον** in *EM*609.38.

νύσταλωπιᾶν· νυστάζειν Hsch. (but v. νυκταλωπάω).

νύσταξις, εως, ἡ, *drowsiness*, Hsch. s.v. νῶκαρ.

νύττω, Att. for νύσσω.

νύχᾰ [ῠ], Adv., = νύκτωρ, Hsch.

νῠχαῖος, α, ον, = νύχιος, Theognost.*Can*.52.

νῠχαυγής, ές, *shining by night*, Orph.*H*.3.7, 71.8.

νῠχεγρεσία, ἡ, = νυκτηγρεσία, *AP*5.263 (Paul. Sil.).

νῠχ‹ε›ία, ἡ, = νύχευμα, Hsch.

νῠχειος, α, ον, = νύχιος, Orph.*H*.9.6 (νυχία codd.)

νῠχευμα, ατος, τό, *nightly watch*, ποῦ νυχευμάτων χάρις*;* E.*Supp*.1136 (lyr., dub. l.).

νῠχεύω, fut. -εύσω Nic.*Fr*.74.8:—*watch the night through, pass the night*, δάκρυσι ν. E.*El*.181 (lyr.), cf. *Rh*.520, *Hyps.Fr*.10, 11.13 (lyr.); Νύμφῃσιν *with* them, Nic. l.c.

νῠχηβόρος, ον, *devouring by night*, v.l. for μυλ-, μυχ-, Nic.*Th*.446.

νυχθημερήσιος, α, ον, = sq., Tz.ad Hes.*Op*.412.

νυχθημερινός, ή, όν, = sq., διάστημα Cleom.1.6.

νυχθήμερος, α, ον, *lasting a day and night*, δρόμοι *Peripl.M.Rubr*.15; πλοῦς Scymn.957.

II. as Subst. **-ήμερον,** τό, *a night and a day*, the space of 24 hours, 2Ep.Cor.11.25, Gal.7.508, Cleom.1.6, Ptol.*Alm*.3.9, Herm.ap.Stob.1.21.9, *Gp*.5.8.8, etc.

νύχιος [ῠ], α, ον, also ος, ον E.*IT*1273 (lyr.), Macho ap.Ath.8.341d:—i.e.

1. of persons, *doing* a thing *by night*, ν. καταλέξεται Hes.*Op*.523 (v.l.), cf. *Th*.991, A.*Ag*.588, etc.; ἀνὴρ δ' ἐκτέταται ν. *as in nightly sleep*, S.*Ph*.857 (lyr.).

2. *belonging to night*, ν. φθέγματα Id.*Ant*.1147 (lyr.); ἐνοπαί, γόοι, E.*IT*1277, *El*.141 (both lyr.): in late Prose, ν. θεός Dam.*Pr*.273.

3. of places, *dark as night, gloomy*, νυχίαν πλάκα A.*Pers*.953 (lyr.); δι' ἅλα ν. E.*Med*.211 (lyr.); ἄντρα Id.*Andr*.1224 (lyr.); ὑπὸ μέλαθρα νύχια, i.e. into the nether world, Id.*Hel*.177 (lyr.); χάος Ar.*Av*.698: in later Prose, τὸ τῶν ἄντρων ν. Porph.*Antr*.9.

4. Νυχίη, ἡ, a form or title of Dione, *SEG*34.1436 (Syria, *c*.iii A.D.).

νύχμα, τό, = νύγμα (q.v.).

II. = ὄνειδος, Hsch.; cf. νῶχμα.

νύχος, εος, τό, = νύξ, S.E.*M*.1.243, Hsch., Phot., etc.; inscribed on gaming-board, with uncertain significance, *SEG*23.620 (Cyprus, iii B.C.).

νώ, v. ἐγώ III.

II. νῷ, dat. of νοῦς.

νώβυστρον, τό, a term of abuse, perh. *blockhead* (νοῦς, βύω), Herod.6.16.

νώγᾰλα, τά, *dainties, sweetmeats*, eaten after dinner, *dessert*, like τρωγάλια, Antiph.65, Ephipp.24.

νώγᾰλέος· λαμπρός, Zonar. Adv. -έως Id.; -έον· πυρρόν, Theognost.*Can*.62 A.

νώγᾰλευμα, ατος, τό, in pl., = νώγαλα, Arar.8.

νώγᾰλεύω, *munch dainties* or *sweetmeats*, Suid.

νώγᾰλίζω, = foreg., Alex.275: pf. Pass. ἐνωγάλισται in Eub.15.7 is f.l. for νενωγ-.

νώγᾰλισμα, ατος, τό, in pl., = νώγαλα, Poll.6.62.

νωδογέρων, οντος, ὁ, *toothless old man*, *Com.Adesp*.1090.

νωδός, ή, όν, (neg. Particle *n(ĕ)-*, ὀδούς) *toothles*, Ar.*Ach*.715, *Pl*.266, Phryn.Com.79, Eub.146, Arist.*Metaph*.1068[a]7, Phoen.5.3 (dub.l.), Theoc.9.21.

νωδότης, ητος, ἡ, *toothlessness*, Porph.*in Cat*.137.3.

νωδῠνία, ἡ, *relief from pain*, τέκτονα νωδυνίας Pi.*P*.3.6, cf. Theoc.17.63.

νωδῠνος, ον, (*n(ĕ)-*, ὀδύνη) = ἀνώδυνος (q.v.), *painless*, νώδυνον κάματον τιθέναι Pi.*N*.8.50.

II. Act., *soothing pain*, φύλλον τι ν. S.*Ph*.44.

νῶε, v. ἐγώ III.

νώθεια, ἡ, *slowness, sluggishness*, Pl.*Phdr*.235d, *Tht*.195c, Luc.*Ind*.22, Babr.95.70, Poll.3.122, Ael.*NA*16.21.

νώθής, ές, *sluggish, slothful*, ὄνος Il.11.559; ν. κῶλον E.*HF*819; ἵππος -έστερος Pl.*Ap*.30e; ν. κίνησις Arist.*HA*503[b]8; τὰ γόνατα νωθής Luc.*Luct*.16; of fire, *dull*, opp. ὀξύς, Thphr.*HP*5.9.3 (Comp.); of earth, opp. water, etc., Pl.*Ti*.86a (Sup.).

2. of the understanding, *dull, stupid*, κατεφαίνετο εἶναι -έστερος (sc. ὁ παῖς) Hdt.3.53; νωθὴς τὸν νόον Hp.*Ep*.17, cf. A.*Pr*.62, Pl.*Plt*.310e (Comp.).

3. *indistinct*, Arat.228.

II. neut. νωθές as Adv., Poll.4.81: Sup. -έστατα D.C.59.4

νώθουρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = βαλλωτή, Ps.-Dsc.3.103.

νώθουρος, ον, (οὐρά I. 2) *frigidus in venerem*, *Com.Adesp*.1352.

νωθραίνω, *to be unwell*, *POxy*.2609 (iv A.D.).

νωθράς, άδος, ἡ, = βαλλωτή, Ps.-Dsc.3.103.

νωθρεία, ἡ, *sluggishness, torpor, indolence*, Erot. s.v. βλακεύειν, Aristid. Quint.2.3, v.l. in Poll.3.122.

νωθρεπιθέτης, ου, ὁ, *slow to begin*, Arist.*Phgn*.813[a]3.

νωθρεύω, *to be sluggish* or *torpid*, Poll.1.159, Aq.Jd.19.8:—also in Med., of persons, Hyp.*Lyc*.*Fr*.5; νενωθρευμένοι Hp.*Coac*.600; of tumours, νενωθρευμένα *accompanied by torpor*, ib. 60.

2. *to be poorly, indisposed*, *PGiss*.17.6 (ii A.D.):—Med., *PSI*6.717.5 (ii A.D.).

νωθρία, Ion. **-ίη,** = νωθρεία, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.141, *Coac*.205, Herod.4.53, Ptol.*Tetr*.141; *indisposition*, *PAmh*.2.78.15 (ii A.D.).

νωθρῐάω, = νωθρεύομαι I, Dsc.*Alex*.*Praef.*

νωθροκάρδιος, ον, *slow of heart*, LXXPr.12.8, Hsch.

νωθροποιός, όν, *making sluggish*, Eust.1395.31.

νωθρός, ά, όν, = νωθής, Hp.*VM*10, *Prorrh*.1.102, 117, etc.; ν. σφυγμοί Id.*Coac*.136, Aret.*SA*2.9; καταφορὴ ν. falling into a *heavy* sleep, Hp.*Epid*.3.6, cf. Nic.*Th*.165; ν. κινήσεις Arist.*PA*696[b]6; ν. σύνεσις Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1014.58; τῇ κινήσει ν. Arist.*HA*622[b]32; ν. ὀδίτης Call.*Fr*.275; νωθρότερος τὴν ἀκοήν Hld.5.1. Adv. -θρῶς Archyt.1; *leisurely, gradually*, Hp.*Aph*.2.7: neut. as Adv., ὄμμασι νωθρὰ βλέπουσα *AP*5.54 (Diosc.).

2. of the mind, ν. καὶ λήθης λέμοντες Pl.*Tht*.144b, cf. Amips.16 (Comp.); στόματα Anaxipp.1.44 (Comp.); ν. καὶ μωροί Arist.*Pr*.954[a]31; ἡσύχιος καὶ ν. Plb.31.23.11; νωθραῖς ἐλπίσιν Babr.16.7. Adv. ἀγεννῶς καὶ νωθρῶς Plb.3.90.6.

II. Act., *making sluggish*, Hp.*Aph*.3.5, cf. S.E.*M*.6.48.

νωθρότης, ητος, ἡ, = νωθρεία, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.3, 70, Arist.*Rh*.1390[b]30; ἡ ἐκ τοῦ γήρως ν. LXX3Ma.4.5: pl., Gal.8.161.

νωθρώδης, ες, *accompanied by torpor*, ῥίγεα Hp.*Coac*.14.

νωθώδης, ες, of persons, *lethargic*, Aret.*SD*2.5.

νῶϊ, v. ἐγώ III.

νωΐτερος [ῐ], α, ον, *of* or *from us two*, Il.15.39, Od.12.185; = ἡμέτερος, Euph.9.9.

νῶκαρ, τό, *lethargy, coma*, Nic.*Th*.189, ν.· νύσταξις, νώθεια, κακόσχολος ἔννοια Hsch.; expld. by στέρησις τῆς ψυχῆς, Hdn.Gr.2.770.

II. νῶκαρ· ὁ δυσκίνητος Suid.

νωκᾰρώδης, ες, = foreg. II, Diph.18.7.

νωκελίς, ίδος, ἡ, = νωχελίς, Ps.-Dsc.3.103.

νωλεμές, Adv. *without pause, unceasingly*, ν. αἰεί Il.9.317, 17.385, Od.16.191, etc.; οἱ δ' αἰεὶ .. ν. ἐγχρίμπτοντο Il.17.413: without αἰεί, μάχην ἀλίαστον ἔχουσι ν. 14.58; later, *firmly*, ν. ἐρρίζωθεν A.R.2.605, cf. νωλεμέα· ἰσχυράν, νωλεμές· ἰσχυρόν Theognost.*Can*.62 A.:—also **νωλεμέως,** πόνον τ' ἐχέμεν καὶ ὀϊζὺν ν. Il.13.3; ν. ἐχέμεν *persevere*, 5.492; but ν. κτείνοντο they were murdered *without pause*, i.e. one after the other, Od.11.413.—Ep. word, used by Tyrt.5.5, 12.17.

νῶμα, v. νόημα.

II. pl., *owner's marks, brands*, on cattle, Hsch. (fort. γνώματα).

2. = θρέμματα, Id.

νωμάω, Iterat. impf. νώμασκε Mosch.4.108:—Med., v. infr.: (νέμω A.I. 1):—*deal out, distribute*, esp. food and drink at festivals, Il.1.471, Od.3.340, etc.; ν. φιάλαισιν ἀμπέλου παῖδα *pour* wine into *the several* cups, Pi.*N*.9.51; ν. προπόσεις Critias1.7 D.

II. (νέμω A.III. 2) *direct, guide*,

1. of weapons, implements, etc., *handle, wield*, ἐν παλάμῃσι πελώριον ἔγχος ἐνώμα Il.5.594; οἶδ' ἐπὶ δεξιά, οἶδ' ἐπ' ἀριστερὰ νωμῆσαι βῶν 7.238; σκῆπτρον δ' οὔτ' ὀπίσω οὔτε προπρηνὲς ἐνώμα 3.218; ἄλεισον .. μετὰ χερσὶν ἐνώμα Od.22.10; ἀεὶ γὰρ πόδα νηὸς ἐνώμων *managed* the sheet, 10.32; νηὸς .. οἰήϊα νωμᾷς 12.218; ἀνία χερσὶ ν. Pi.*I*.1.15; *drive*, ν. δίφρους Id.*P*.4.18; ν. κύλικα Theophil.2.5:—Med., νωμήσασθαι σάκος Q.S.3.439.

b. metaph., ἐν πρύμνῃ πόλεως οἴακα νωμῶν A.*Th*.3; νώμα δικαίῳ πηδαλίῳ στρατόν Pi.*P*.1.86; πᾶν ἐπὶ τέρμα ν. A.*Ag*.781 (lyr.); νωμᾶτ' ὠκεανόν, νωμᾶθ' ἅλα, δένδρεά τ' αὔτως Orph.*H*.38.8, etc.: abs., *to be the guiding power*, S.*Fr*.941.11.

2. of the limbs of the human body, *ply*, γούνατ' ἐν. Il.10.358; ὄμμα Parm.1.35; φυγᾷ πόδα ν. S.*OT*468 (lyr.); ν. ὀφρύν *move* the brow, A.*Ch*.288; πτερὸν αἰθέρι ν. *AP*9.339 (Arch.); πήδα .. παμφυὲς νωμῶν δέμας *IG*4(1).130.19 (Epid.) also of the voice, στονόεσσαν ἀϋτὴν ν. A.R.4.1006; med., νωμᾶται .. ἔθειραν B.5.26 S.-M.

3. metaph., of the mind, *turn over*, ἐνὶ φρεσὶ κέρδε' ἐνώμας thou didst use *to turn* wiles *over* in the mind, Od.18.216; κέρδεα νωμῶν 20.257; *ply nimbly*, ἐν στήθεσσι νόον πολυκερδέα νωμᾶν 13.255.

4. *observe*, νωμῶντες .. σῖτα ἀναιρεομένους *observing* them in the act of foraging, Hdt.4.128; of soothsayers, ἐν ὠσὶ ν. καὶ φρεσίν .. χρηστηρίους ὄρνιθας A.*Th*.25; ὦ πάντα νωμῶν, Τειρεσία S.*OT*300, cf. E.*Ph*.1256; τὸ νωμᾶν καὶ τὸ σκοπεῖν ταὐτόν Pl.*Cra*.411d; so prob. in *h.Cer*.373 ἀμφὶ ἓ νωμήσας *peering* round him.

III. Med., = νέμομαι, *possess, occupy*, χώραν, νῆσον, *Supp.Epigr*.2.511.56, al. (Crete, ii B.C.).—Poet. word, exc. in Hdt. and Pl. ll.cc. and in signf. III.

νωμενκλάτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Lat. *nomenclator*, *POxy*.1244[v], without context (ii A.D., pl.).

νωμήσιμος, ον, f.l. for λωβήσιμος, Nic.*Fr*.73.3.

νωμησις, εως, ἡ, *observation*, σκέψιν καὶ ν. Pl.*Cra*.411d.

II. *motion*, Suid.

νωμήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *one who distributes*, Doroth.ap.Heph.Astr.3.30, Man.6.357.

II. *one who guides, moves*, etc., Nonn.*D*.12.20, 48.165.

νῷν, Att. for νῶϊν, v. ἐγώ III.

Νῶναι, αἱ, Lat. *Nonae*, the Nones, N. Μαρτίων *IGRom*.4.661.31 (Acmonia, i A.D.), *BCH* suppl. 8 no. 130 (Thessalonica, A.D. 469); also νόνναι Plu.2.269d.

νωνῠμία, ἡ, *namelessness*, Hsch., *CR*10.420 (Phrygia).

νωνῠμνῑ, adv., *without being named*, Call.*Fr*.43.55 Pf.

νωνῠμος, in Ep. also **νώνυμνος** (so in a metrical epitaph, *BCH*36.230 (Rhodes, iii B.C.)), ον, (*n(ĕ)*-, ὄνυμα, ὄνομα) *nameless, inglorious*, νωνύμνους ἀπολέσθαι ἀπ' Ἄργεος Il.12.70; γενεήν γε θεοὶ νώνυμνον ὀπίσσω θῆκαν Od.1.222, cf. 14.182, Hes.*Op*.154, Pi.*O*.10(11).51, A.*Pers*.1003 (lyr.), S.*El*.1084 (lyr.), *Lyr.Adesp*.123 B.

2. *unnamed*, i.e. *lacking* ὄνομα, Democr.26, Arat.370.

II. Act., *not naming*: c. gen., Σαπφοῦς νώνυμος *without naming* Sappho, i.e. *without knowledge of* her, *AP*7.17 (Tull. Laur.).

νῶος, μωρός Theognost.*Can*.62 A.

νωπέομαι, *to be abashed*, Ion Hist.6 J., Phot. s.v. νενώπηται (Hsch. also has ἐνώπηται (sic)) cf. προνωπής.

νωπήεις, εσσα, εν, perh. = νώψ, Theognost.*Can*.62 A.

νωρεῖ· ἐνεργεῖ, Hsch.

νώρεμνος· μέγας, πολύς, Id.; but also, κατώτατος, ἀσθενής, ἔσχατος, πλατύς, Id.

νώρικον or **ος**, Phryg. for ἀσκός, acc. to Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.10.2.

νῶροψ, οπος, ὁ, ἡ, Ep. epith. of χαλκός, *flashing*, Il.2.578, al.; later, simply, *bright*, ν. πέπλῳ Nonn.*D*.32.14.

νωρυμνόν· οὐχ ὑψηλόν, οὐκ ἐρυμνόν Theognost.*Can*.62 A.

νωσάμενος, νώσασθαι, v. νοέω.

νῶσις, v. νόησις.

νωτᾰγωγέω, *carry on the back*, Clearch.ap.Ath.6.258b.

νωτᾰγωγός, όν, *carrying burdens*, of animals, *Hippiatr*.25.

νωταῖος, α, ον, poet. = νωτιαῖος, Nic.*Th*.317.

νωτάκμων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *with mailed back*, Batr.294.

νωτάρης, ες, (αἴρω) *carrying on the back*, Suid.

νωτεύς, έως, ὁ, *beast of burden*, Poll.2.180, Hsch.

νωτηγός, όν, (ἄγω) = νωταγωγός, ἡμίονοι *Peripl.M.Rubr*.24.

νωτιαῖος, α, ον, of the back, ἐρέας λαγείας νωτιαίας *Edict.Diocl*.1.10 (ZPE 42.283), *spinal*, ν. ἄρθρα the *spinal* vertebrae, E.*El*.841; ν. μυελός Hp.*Aph*.5.18, Pl.*Ti*.74a; ὁ ν., without μυελός, Hp.*Art*.45; ν. ἄκανθα Diog.Apoll.6.

2. λεπὶς ν. *back*-plate, Ph.*Bel*.63.46.

νωτιάς, άδος, ἡ, fem. Adj., = foreg., φθίσις Hp.*Morb*.2.51.

νωτῐδᾰνός, ὁ, a kind of γαλεός I, Arist.*Fr*.310; called ἐπινωτιδεύς by Epaenet.ap.Ath.7.294d.

νωτίζω, only in aor. exc. in compd. ἀπο-, *turn one's back*, οἱ δὲ .. πρὸς φυγὴν ἐνώτισαν *turned their backs and fled*, E.*Andr*.1141:c. acc. cogn., παλίσσυτον δράμημα νωτίσαι S.*OT*193: abs., νωτίσας θυέτω *IPE*2.342 (*Phanagoria*).

II. *cover the back of*, βρέφος E.*Ph*.754 (lyr.).

III. *skim the surface of*, πόντον νωτίσαι A.*Ag*.286.

IV. Med., νωτίσασθαι *carry on the back*, Hsch.

νωτιος, ον, collat. form of νωτιαῖος, Philox.2.28 (s.v.l.); ν. σπόνδυλοι Ti.Locr.100a.

νωτισμα, ατος, τό, (νωτίζω II) *that which covers the back*, e.g. wings, *Trag.Adesp*.541.

νωτοβᾰτέω, *mount the back*, sens. obsc., *AP*12.238 (Pass., Strat.).

II. *walk over the ridge of*, τύμβους ib. 7.175 (Antiphil.).

νωτογραπτος, ον, *having markings on the back*, Arist.*Fr*.297, Eust.1960.20.

νωτοκοπέω, *break* an animal's *back*, *slaughter* it, Thd.Ex.13.13, Is.66.3.

νῶτον, τό, or **νῶτος,** ὁ, pl. always νῶτα, τά in early writers (οἱ νῶτοι LXX3Ki.7.19(33)): the gender of the sg. is undetermined in Hom. and Hes.; neut. in Pi.*P*.1.28, 4.83, E.*Cyc*.237, 643, Ar.*Eq*.289, *Pax*747, Antiph.132.6 (anap.), and always in Att. acc. to Phryn.257, etc.: acc. νῶτον is masc. in Hp.*Prorrh*.2.30, 40, X.*Eq*.3.3 (as cited by Hdn.Gr.1.215), Arist.*HA*521[b]17, 544[a]6, Ephor.224 J.:—*back*, both of men and animals: sg., of a man, Il.5.147, 13.289, etc.; of a boar, φρίσσει νῶτον ib. 473; ν. .. ὄϊος καὶ πίονος αἰγός 9.207; of horses, ἐπὶ νῶτον ἐΐσαι 2.765; of an eagle, Pi.*P*.1.9: pl. freq. used in Poets in sense of sg., δράκων ἐπὶ νῶτα δαφοινός Il.2.308, cf. Od.6.225, etc.: sts. in Ep. of the *chine* of an animal served as food, νῶτα βοὸς .. πίονα ib. 4.65; νώτοισιν δ' Ὀδυσῆα διηνεκέεσσι γέραιρεν 14.437, cf. Il.7.321; of men in battle, τὰ νῶτα ἐντρέψαι to turn *the back*, i.e. flee, Hdt.7.211; νῶτον ἐπιστρέψαι Orac.ib. 141; σὺ μὴ δῷς ν. μηδενί *PTeb*.21.8 (ii B.C.); δοτέον τὰ ν. Plu.2.787f; δεῖξαι νῶτα Id.*Marc*.12 (this phrase also of the winner in a race, *AP*9.557 (Antip. Thess.)); πίπτειν ἐπὶ νώτῳ A.*Supp*.91 (lyr.); κατὰ νώτου in *rear*, κατὰ νώτου γενέσθαι τινός Hdt.1.9, 10; τὸ στρατόπεδον κατὰ ν. λαβεῖν ib. 75; κατὰ ν. βοηθεῖν Th.1.62, etc.; κατὰ νῶτα Theoc.22.84; *back* of the finger, Procop.Gaz.Eophr.168.11.

II. metaph., *any wide surface*, esp. of the sea, ἐπ' εὐρέα νῶτα θαλάσσης Il.2.159, Od.3.142, cf. Hes.*Th*.762; ἐν νώτοισι ποντίας ἁλός E.*Hel*.129; πόντου 'πὶ νώτοις ib. 774; also of the land, σχίζε ν. γᾶς Pi.*P*.4.228, cf. 26; χθονὸς ν. E.*IT*46; of the sky, ἀστεροειδέα ν. αἰθέρος Id.*Fr*.114 ap.Ar.*Th*.1067 (lyr.); ἐπὶ τῷ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ ν. Pl.*Phdr*.247c; but ἕσπερα ν. the *evening*, i.e. *western, sky*, E.*El*.731 (lyr.).

2. *ridge* of a hill or rock, Pi.*O*.7.87, E.*Hipp*.128 (lyr.); of a tomb, Id.*Hel*.842, etc.; of a chariot, Id.*Tr*.572 (anap.); of a saw, *AP*6.204 (Leon.).

3. *the convex side of a shield*, *AP*6.125, LXXJb.15.26; also a part (?*rim*) of a wheel (translating the same Hebr. wd.), 3Ki.7.33, Ez.1.18, al.

4. *back* of a page, Gal.15.624; τὰ κατὰ νώτου *POxy*.1725.9 (iii A.D.). (Perh. cf. Lat. *nătēs*.)

νωτοπλήξ, ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, *with scourged back*, = μαστιγίας, of slaves, Ar.*Fr*.830, Pherecr.89.

νῶτος, v. νῶτον.

νωτοστροφέω, *turn the back*, *Gloss*.

νωτοφορέω, *carry on the back*, D.S.2.54: abs., Id.17.105, Vett.Val.77.14.

νωτοφορία, ἡ, *carrying on the back*, D.S.2.54.

νωτοφορος, ον, *carrying on the back*, ὄνοι *PCair.Zen*.215.6 (iii B.C.); ὑποζύγια ib. 292.283 (iii B.C.); ἄνδρες LXX2Ch.2.18(17); κτήνη ν. beasts *of burden*, *OGI*200.14 (Axum, iv A.D.).

II. Subst. νωτοφόρος, ὁ, *carrier, porter*, *PPetr*.3p.139 (iii B.C.), LXX2Ch.34.13, *PTeb*.115.7 (ii B.C.).

2. neut. νωτοφόρον, τό, *beast of burden*, X.*Cyr*.6.2.34 (but ν. ἡμίονος as cited by Poll.2.180, cf. *PCair.Zen*.8.13 (iii B.C.)), D.C.56.20.

νωφαιόν· ἀφανές, Hsch.

νωφαλή‹ς›· νωθρός, Id.

νωφελής, ές, v. ἀνωφελής.

νωφρύς, = βαλλωτή, Ps.-Dsc.3.103.

νωχαλίζει· βραδύνει, Hsch.

νωχᾰλός, ή, όν, = νωχελής, Id. (νοχ- cod.): Comp. -έστερος, ψυχή Androcyd.ap.Clem.Al.*Strom*.7.6.33.

νωχελεύομαι, *to be slothful*, Aq.Pr.18.9, al.; *malinger*, dub. in *BGU*380.11 (iii A.D.).

νωχελής, ές, *slow-moving, sluggish, dull*, αἰεί ποτ᾽ ἐστὲ νωχελεῖς καὶ μέλλετε S.*Fr*.142.19; τὸ δυσκίνητον καὶ ν. Diocl.*Fr*.141, cf. Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.3, Vett.Val.68.12; Κρόνου ν. δύναμις Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11; πλευρὰ νωχελῆ νόσῳ E.*Or*.800 (troch.); ν. βάρος Nic.*Th*.162; νωχελέες καὶ ἀνώνυμοι Arat.391; ἄνθρωποι -έστατοι Phld.*Ir*.p.64 W.; ἔκλαμψις -εστέρα *Placit*.3.3.12 (v.l. νωθεστέρα).

II. Subst. νωχελές, τό, *that which is dilatory in moving*, Hp.*Mul*.1.78 (νοχ- codd.).

νωχελία, Ep. **-ίη,** ἡ, *laziness, sluggishness*, βραδυτῆτί τε νωχελίῃ τε Il.19.411, cf. Orph.*Fr*.286, Vett.Val.2.6 (pl.), Iamb.*VP*15.65:—also **νωχέλεια,** Orib.*Fr*.58, Hsch.

νωχελίς, ίδος, ἡ, = βαλλωτή, Ps.-Dsc.3.103.

νωχλεύω, = νωχελεύομαι, *Vit.Aesop*.(W) 76.

νῶχμα· ὄνειδος, Hsch.; cf. νύχμα.

νώψ, νῶπος, ὁ, ἡ, (*n(ĕ)-*, *ἅπτομαι) *purblind*, Id.

Ξ

Ξ, ξ, ξεῖ (q.v.), τό, indecl., fifteenth (later fourteenth) latter of most of the Eastern Greek alphabets, including the Ionic (later general Gr.) alphabet; not used in Western Greek alphabets or in the native Attic alphabet; in form and serial position (*IG*14.2420) it corresponds to the Semitic *samech* (a form of *s*), but has acquired the new value κς; as numeral ξ´ = 60, but ͵ξ = 60,000.

ξαίνω, fut. ξᾰνῶ Ar.*Av*.827: aor. ἔξηνα E.*Or*.12:—Pass., aor. ἐξάνθην (v. infr.): pf. ἔξασμαι (κατ-) Hp.*Ulc*.24, (ἀν-) Gal.ap.Orib.51.57.3, ἔξαμμαι Thphr.*CP*3.23.2, *Gp*.3.1.7, (κατ-) D.S.17.71:— *scratch, comb*, esp. of wool, *card*, εἴριά τε ξαίνειν Od.22.423; στέμματα ξ., of Fate, E. l.c.: abs., *dress wool*, *Trag.Adesp*.9, Ar.*Lys*.536, *Ec*.89, 92, Pl.*Sph*.226b, etc. οὐ ξένουσιν (read ξαίν-) οὐδὲ νήθουσιν v.l. in Ev.Matt.6.28 (cod.Sinaiticus, v. Metzger *Textual Commentary on the Greek N.T.* p. 18): c. gen. partit., τῶν ἐρίων ξ. Ar.*Fr*.717, Crates Theb.3: metaph., ξ. εὔνοιαν εἰς καλαθίσκον Ar.*Lys*.579; ξ. εἰς πῦρ, prov. of labour in vain, Pl.*Lg*.780c.

2. of cloth, *full, dress*, it, ξ. τὸν πέπλον Ar.*Av*. l.c.

II. metaph., *thresh*, ἡνίκ᾽ ἂν ξανθῇ στάχυς dub. in A.*Fr*.304.7 (leg. ἡνίκ᾽ ἐξανθῇ); *fret, mangle*, of waves, ξανθὲν ὑπὸ σπιλάδι *AP*6.223 (Antip.), cf. 23; ὕδωρ ξαινόμενον *fretted* into foam, A.R.4.1266; of bodies, *mangle, lacerate*, ξαινόμενος περὶ τῇ γῇ D.H.3.30; esp. of flogging, ξ. τὸ σῶμα μάστιξι ibid.; ῥάβδοις ἔξαινον τὰ σώματα Plu.*Publ*.6, cf. Ach.Tat.6.20 (Pass.); c. acc. cogn., ξ. κατὰ τοῦ νώτου πολλὰς (sc. πληγάς) D.19.197; μελεϊστὶ ξ. Philostr.*Her*.19.18; also ξαίνουσα παρειὰς δάκρυσιν *AP*7.464 (Antip.); of the throat, in Pass., *to be irritated, sore*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.34.8; of the mind, *fret, worry*, ξαίνεσθαι τὴν ψυχὴν φροντίδι J.*AJ*1.1.4.

ξάμμα, ατος, τό, = ξάσμα, Hsch. s.v. πεῖκος.

ξανάα, τά, *crippling of the fingers* caused by cold and weariness, perh. orig. from carding wool, Sch.Nic.*Th*.383.

ξᾰνάω, fut. -ήσω Suid.:—*grow weary with carding wool*: hence, generally, *work hard, grow weary*, ξανῆσαι S.*Fr*.498; νεύρων ξανάᾳ κεχαλασμένα δεσμά Nic.*Th*.383.

ξάνδαρος, ὁ, a fabulous sea-monster of the Atlantic, Hsch.

Ξανδικός, ὁ (sc. μήν), name of a month in the Macedonian calendar, *PCair.Zen*.3.43, al. (iii B.C.), *IGRom*.4.661.33 (Acmonia, i A.D.), etc.:—written **Ξανθικός,** D.S.18.56, LXX2Ma.11.30, Suid., etc.; also **Ξανθικά,** τά, festival held in this month, Hsch.

ξάνθη, ἡ, *a pale-coloured stone*, Thphr.*Lap*.37.

ξανθηρότης, ητος, ἡ, *golden colour*, Sch.Hes.*Th*.350.

Ξανθίας, ου, ὁ, *Xanthias*, typical name of a slave in Greek comedy (from his yellow wig), Ar.*Ach*.234, *Av*.656, *V*.1, *Ra*.1, cf. Aeschin.2.157.

II. *a throw of the dice*, Hsch., cf. Eub.59.

ξανθίζω, (ξανθός) *make yellow* or *brown*, by roasting or frying, Ar.*Ach*.1047, cj. in Philem.79.6; ἐξανθισμέναι *with hair dyed yellow*, Ar.*Lys*.43 (v.l. for ἐξηνθισμέναι), cf. *Com.Adesp*.289; dub. in D.H.7.9; τὴν τρίχα -όμενος Duris10 J, *Trag.Adesp*.441.

II. intr., *to be yellow*, LXXLe.13.30; τρίχες -ουσαι Alciphr.*Fr*.5.4.

Ξανθικός, ὁ, v. Ξανδικός.

ξάνθιον, τό, a plant used for dyeing the hair yellow, *Xanthium Strumarium, broad-leaved burweed*, Dsc.4.136, Gal.12.87.

II. = ξυρίς, Ps.-Dsc.4.22.

ξάνθῐσις, εως, ἡ, *dyeing yellow*, Gal.12.446.

ξάνθισμα, ατος, τό, *that which is dyed yellow*, κόμης ξανθίσματα *dyed* hair, E.*Fr*.322, cf. *AP*5.259 (Paul. Sil.).

ξάνθισμός, ὁ, = ξάνθισις, Archig.ap.Gal.12.445.

ξανθόγεως, ων, *of yellow soil*, Luc.*Syr.D*.8.

ξανθόδερκής, ές, *yellow-eyed*, δράκων, B.8.12.

ξανθόειδής, ές, *yellow in appearance*, Heph.Astr.1.1.

ξανθόθριξ, ὁ, ἡ, gen. τριχος, *yellow-haired*, Sol.22 (v.l. πυρρό-), Theoc.18.1; ξ. ἄνθος Aglaïas13; of a horse, *chestnut*, B.5.37.

ξανθόκάρηνος [κᾰ], ον, *with yellow head*, of Dionysus, *AP*9.524.15.

ξανθόκάρῠον [κᾰ], τό, *clove*, Aët.8.29.

ξανθόκόμης, ου, ὁ, = ξανθόθριξ, Hes.*Fr*.135.5, Pi.*N*.9.17, Theoc.17.103 (v.l. **-κομος,** as also in Opp.*C*.2.165, 3.24).

ξανθόλευκος, ον, *pale yellow*, Gal.17(1).835.

ξανθόλοφος, ον, gloss on φοινικόλοφος, *EM*797.39, Hsch. (ξανθοῦ λόφου cod.), Suid.

ξανθόμήλινος, ον, *greenish-yellow*, Zos.Alch.p.243Y. B.

ξανθός, ή, όν, *yellow*, of various shaded, freq. with a tinge of red, *brown, auburn*, λαμπρὸν ἐρυθρῷ λευκῷ τε μειγνύμενον Pl.*Ti*.68b; ἔστι δὲ τὸ ξ. ἐν τῇ ἴριδι χρῶμα μεταξὺ τοῦ τε φοινικοῦ καὶ πρασίνου χρώματος Arist.*Mete*.375ᵃ11; ξανθὸν ἐρεύθεσθαι *AP*12.97 (Antip.): in Ep. mostly used of *fair, golden* hair, ξ. κόμη, χαίτη, of Achilles, Il.1.197, 23.141; ξ. τρίχες, of Odysseus, Od.13.399, 431; κάρη χ. Μενέλαος (but usu. ξ. Μ. alone) 15.133; also of women, ξ. Ἀγαμήδη Id.11.740; Ἀριάδνη Hes.*Th*.947 (but ξ. Δημήτηρ *golden* corn, Il.5.500, etc.); so later, of Helen, Sapph.*Supp*.13.5; of Athena and the Graces, Pi.*N*.10.7, 5.54; of Harmonia, E.*Med*.834 (lyr.) (but in later Gr. of complexion, Cleom.2.1); of dyed hair, τὴν γυναῖκα τὴν σώφρον᾽ οὐ δεῖ τὰς τρίχας ξ. ποιεῖν Men.710; also of horsed, *bay*, ἵππων ξ. κάρηνα Il.9.407, cf. 11.680; ξ. πῶλοι Alc.*Supp*.8.14, S.*El*.705; βοῶν ξανθὰς ἀγέλας Pi.*P*.4.149; ξ. λέων Id.*Fr*.237; πώλου δίκην, ἥ τις .. θέρος θερισθῇ ξανθὸν αὐχένων ἄπο S.*Fr*.659.4, etc.

2. after Hom. of all kinds of objects, ἄρτοι ξ. Xenoph.1.9; ξανθῶν σπονσὰς μελιτῶν v.l. in Emp.128.7; ἴων ξ. ἀκτῖνες Pi.*O*.6.55; ξ. νεφέλα, of gold, ib.7.49; μέλι Simon.47; φλόξ B.*fr*.4.65 S.-M.; ξ. πεύκαις Pi.*Dith*.2.11 S.-M., ἀκτῖνες πυρός Sopat.13; ἐλαία A.*Pers*.617; ἔλαιον E.*IT*633, ξανθοῦ μέλιτος Lang *Ath.Agora*xxi He36 (iv A.D.); of wine, ξ. Ἀφροδισία λάταξ S.*Fr*.277 (lyr.); of a roast pigeon, Ar.*Ach*.1106; ξανθαῖσιν αὔραις ἀγάλλεται exults in its *yellow* fragrance, of a fried fish, Antiph.217.22; in Medic., freq. of bile, Hp.*VM*19, etc.: Comp. -ότερος ξανθοτέραις ἔχη[..] ταὶς κόμαις δάϊδος Sapph.98(*a*).6 L.-P. Pl.*R*.617a: Sup. -ότατος, βόστρυχοι Pherecr.189.

II. Ξάνθος, parox., as pr. n.,

1. a stream of the Troad, so called by gods, by men Scamander, Il.20.74, etc.

2. a horse of Achilles, *Bayard*, the other being βαλίος, *Piebald*, 16.149.

3. name of a man, D.H.1.28, etc., cf. Myc. *ka-sa-to*, pers. n.

4. fem., a city of Lycia, Hdt.1.176, etc.

ξανθότης, ντος, ἡ, *yellowness*, esp. of hair, Str.7.1.2.

ξανθοτρῐχέω, *have yellow hair*, Str.6.1.13.

ξανθότρῐχος, ον, *tawny-haired*, Hsch. s.v. πυρσοκόρσου λέοντος.

ξανθοφαής, ές, *golden-gleaming*, Jo.Gaz.*Ecphr*.1.58.

ξανθοφυής, ές, *yellow by nature*, ἕλικες *AP*12.10 (Strat.); Δηώ, ἵππος, Nonn.*D*.6.113, 37.122.

ξανθοχίτων [ῐ], ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *with yellow coat*, ῥοιή *AP*6.102 (Phil.).

ξανθοχλοος, gloss on φοινικόχλοος, Hsch. (-χλοις cod.).

ξανθοχλωρος, ον, *yellow-green*, ὕδωρ Zos.Alch.142.8.

ξανθοχολικός, ή, όν, *containing* or *consisting of yellow bile*, αἷμα Gal.19.648 (Comp.); χυμός Alex.Trall.1.16.

ξανθοχολος, ον, *suffering from jaundice*, Ruf.*Fr*.80, Aët.3.66, dub. in Sch.Il.1.197.

ξανθοχροος, ον, (χρόα, ξρώς) *with yellow skin*, δέμας Mosch.2.84: heterocl. acc. ξανθόχροα Nonn.*D*.11.180.

ξανθοχρως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., *brown*, of fried fish, Nausicr.2.7.

ξανθόω, *dye yellow*, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.53 B.:—Pass., *become yellow*, Dsc.1.68.

ξανθύνομαι, Pass., *become brown*, Thphr.*HP*3.15.6.

ξανθωπός, όν, (ὤψ) *golden-looking*, χροιή Opp.*C*.2.382; χρώς Nonn.*D*.18.113.

ξανθωσις, ωες, ἡ, = ξάνθισις, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.54 B.

ξάνιον, τό, *card for combing wool*, Poll.5.96, *AB*284, Hsch.

II. = ἐπίξηνον, Poll.7.90, 10.101.

ξάνσις, εως, ἡ, *wool-carding*, *Gloss*.

ξάντης, ου, ὁ, *wool-carder*, Pl.*Plt*.281a.

ξάντικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for wool-carding*: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη), *wool-carding*, ib.281a, al.; τὸ -κόν ib.282b.

ξάντρια, ἡ, fem. of ξάντης, = *putatrix*, *Gloss*.: Ξάντριαι, name of a play by Aeschylus.

ξάσμα, ατος, τό, *carded wool*, S.*Fr*.1073.

ξατράπης, v. σατράπης.

ξεῖ, τό, indecl., name of the letter ξ, Calliasap.Ath.10.453d, *BCH*29.483 (Delos), Phld.*Po*.2.3: later **ξῖ** Luc.*Jud.Voc*.9, Sch.D.T.p.489 H., etc.; **ξῦ** (by assimilation to νῦ), f.l. in Luc. l.c. and *AP*9.385.14 (Steph.Gramm.).

ξεινᾰπάτης, ξείνη, ξείνηθεν, Ion. for ξεν-.

ξεινήϊον, τό, (ξεῖνος) only found in Ion. and Ep. form, *host's gift* to a guest, in full δῶρα ξεινήϊα Od.24.273; ἀντὶ ποδὸς ξεινήϊον, ironically, 22.290; also, *provision made for a guest*, ξεινήϊα πολλὰ φαγόντε 4.33: more generally, *gift of* (*guest-*)*friendship*, ἀλλήλοισι πόρον ξεινήϊα καλά Il.6.218.

ξεινίζω, ξεινίη, ξεινικός, ξείνιον, ξείνιος, v. ξεν-.

ξεινοβάκχη, ἡ, *mad for love of the stranger*, of Medea, Lyc.175.

ξεινοδοκέω, ξεινοδόκος, ξεινοκτονέω, Ion. for ξεν-.

ξεῖνος, ξεινοσύνη, ξεινόω, v. ξεν-.

ξείρης, ξειρίς, v. ξυρίς

ξείτης, ξεῖτος, ξεῖθος, = ἑξίτης, *the throw of six* at dice, *PASA*2.88, 89.

ξέλεγνον, τό, dub.sens. (perh. *writing-tablet*), *POxy*.1297.18 (iv A.D.).

ξενᾱγέτης, ου, ὁ, *one who takes charge of guests*, Δελφοὶ ξ. the *hospitable* Delphians, Pi.*N*.7.43.

ξενᾱγέω, *to be a leader of mercenaries*, ξ. ξενικοῦ X.*HG*4.3.15, cf. 4.3.17, D.23.139, Arr.*Fr*.99 J.

II. *guide strangers, show them the sights*, ἄριστά σοι ἐξενάγηται your *work as a guide has been done* excellently, Pl.*Phdr*.230c; ξεναγούμενος *one seeing the sights*, ibid.; ξενάγησόν με νέηλυν ὄντα Luc.*DMort*.18.1, cf. *Cont*.1: metaph., generally, *guide, direct*, Alciphr.1.26; ξ. τινὰ πρὸς τὰς Μούσας Them.*Or*.9.123b, cf. Ph.2.330:—Pass., ὑπὸ σοφίας ξ. Id.1.630.

III. Med., *receive hospitality*, Procop.*Goth*.3.9:—so in Pass., ib.4.22.

ξενᾱγησις, εως, ἡ, = Lat. *conscriptio*, υἱῶν App.*BC*5.74.

ξενᾱγία, ἡ, *office of* ξεναγός, *command of a body of mercenaries*, Id.*Hisp*.44.

2. = σύνταγμα, Ael.*Tact*.9.4, Arr.*Tact*.10.3.

b. *force of two* ψιλαγίαι, Ael.*Tact*.16.3, Arr.*Tact*.14.4, prob. in Ascl.*Tact*.6.3.

II. *guiding of strangers*, Hld.7.13.

ξενᾱγός, ὁ, (ξένος, ἄγω), *commander of mercenary troops*, Th.2.75 (ubi v. Sch.), X.*HG*4.2.19, *PCair.Zen*.374.5 (iii B.C.), *SIG*556 *D* 3 (Delph., iii B.C.), etc. (Dor. form (Cretan acc. to *AB*284) adopted in Att. like other military terms.)

2. *commander of a* ξεναγία I. 2, Ael.*Tact*.9.4, Arr.*Tact*.10.3.

II. *cicerone, guide*, Plu.2.567a, Hld.7.14 (v.l. -αγωγός).

ξενᾰγωγέω, = ξεναγέω, Hsch.

ξενᾰγωγός, όν, later form for ξεναγός II, f.l. in Th.2.75 and Plu.*Ages*.36.

ξενᾰπάτης [πᾰ], ου, ὁ, poet. **ξειν-,** Aeol. **ξ[εν]ναπάτας** Alc.283.5 L.-P. (ἀπατάω) *one who cheats strangers*, Pi.*O*.10(11).34.

2. *one who betrays his host*, Alc. l.c., Ibyc.1.10 P., E.*Med*.1392 (anap.).

II. *a treacherous breeze* within a harbour, while another is blowing at sea, *AB*109.

ξενᾰπᾰτία, ἡ, *cheating of guests*, Pl.*Ep*.350c.

ξεναρκής, ές, (ἐρκέω) *aiding strangers*, Pi.*N*.4.12.

ξενεών, ῶνος, ὁ, = ξενών, *guest-chamber*, *Delph*.3(1).358; *almshouse, hospital*, *PMasp*.151.183 (vi A.D.).

ξενη, ἡ, fem. of ξένος:

1. (sc. γυνή) *foreign woman*, A.*Ag*.950, etc., ὅτις ξέν[αν] γεγάμηκε *IG*5(2).343 (Orchomenus, Arcadia, iv B.C.)

2. (sc. γῆ) *foreign country*, ἐν ξένᾳ S.*Ph*.135 (lyr.); ἐπὶ ξένης X.*Lac*.14.4; ἐπὶ ξ. καταβιοῦν Phld.*Rh*.2.146 S., cf. Plu.2.576c etc., designating a place other than one's legal residence, *PMich*.x 580.7, *POxy*.251.11, 252.10, al.

ξενηδόκος, Ion. **ξεινη-,** ον, = ξενοδόκος, Nonn.*D*.13.104, 18.307.

ξενηθεν, Ion. **ξείν-,** Adv. *from abroad*, Opp.*H*.4.153.

ξενήκουστος, ον, *foreign*, of words, Hdn.*Epim*.3.

ξενηλᾰσία, ἡ, at Sparta, *expulsion of foreigners*, X.*Lac*.14.4: mostly in pl., Th.1.144, 2.39, Pl.*Prt*.342c, *Lg*.950b, Arist.*Pol*.1272b17.

ξενηλᾰτέω, *banish foreigners*, Plu.2.727e; in Pass., Ar.*Av*.1013, Plb.9.29.4, D.S.40.3.

ξενία, ἡ, Ep. **ξενίη** Od.24.286; Ion. **ξεινίη** (v.l. ξεινηΐη) Hdt. (v. infr.): (ξένος):— *hospitality shown to a guest, entertainment*, δώροισιν ἀμειψάμενος .. καὶ ξενίῃ ἀγαθῇ Od.24.286; μείξεσθαι ξενίῃ ἠδ' ἀγλαὰ δῶρα διδώσειν ib.314; κατὰ ξεινίην *hospitii causa*, Hdt.2.182; ἐπὶ ξενίαν ἐλθεῖν to come *as a guest*, Pi.*N*.10.49; but, ἐπὶ ξενίαν καλεῖν, παρακαλεῖν also ἐπὶ ξενίᾳ καλεῖσθαι, καλεῖν, prob. only as f.l. for ἐπὶ ξένια, v. ξένιος I. 2: in pl., Id.*O*.4.17; ξενίαι καὶ φιλότητες And.1.145; ἑτοίμαζέ μοι ξ. *Ep.Philem*.22.

2. *friendly relation between* two states, or between a person and a foreign state, ξεινίην τινὶ συντίθεσθαι, Lat. *hospitium facere cum aliquo*, Hdt.1.27, 3.39; ξ. τοῖσι Ἀκανθίοισι προεῖπε Id.7.116; ἐποιήσαντο ἔρκια ξεινίης πέρι καὶ συμμαχίης Id.1.69; διαλύσασθαι τὴν ξ. Id.4.154; τὰς παλαιὰς ξ. ἀνανεώσασθαι Isoc.4.43; κατὰ τὴν ξ. because of their *friendly relations*, Th.8.6; διὰ τὴν ξ. Plu.2.816a; πρὸς ξ. τᾶς σᾶς by thy *frindship with us*, S.*OC*515 (lyr.); ξ. τινός *with* him, D.18.51; φιλίαν καὶ ξ. ib.284.

3. *status of an alien*, opp. that of a citizen, γραφὴ ξενίας indictment *of an alien for usurping civic rights*, Id.*Ep*.3.29; ξενίας φεύγειν (sc. γραφήν) to be so indicted, Ar.*V*.718; ἀγωνίσασθαι Lys.13.60; ἁλίσκεσθαι D.24.131; ξενίας γράψασθαί τινα Id.40.41.

4. *sojurn in an alien state*, *Schwyzer*366.A4, 6 (Locris, iii B.C.).

II. *guest-chamber*, *PBremen*15.4 (ii A.D.), *PSI*1.50.16 (iv/v A.D.), so perh. καλεῖ σε εἰς τὴν ξ. ἑαυτοῦ *POxy*.747.1 (ii/iii A.D.); perh. *lodging*, Act.Ap.28.23.

ξενιᾱγός, ὁ, bringer of ξένια, *PZen.Pestm*.54.32 (iii B.C.).

ξενίδιον, τό, *guesthouse*, *PTeb*.335.17 (iii A.D.).

ξενίζω, Ion. and Ep. **ξεινίζω,** fut. -ιῶ, later -ίσω *Gp*.12.13.13: Ep. aor. ἐξείνισσα, ξείνισσα, -ισα (v. infr.): (ξένος):—*receive* or *entertain as a guest*, ξείνους Od.3.355; τὸν μὲν ἐγὼ .. ἐῢ ἐξείνισσα 19.194; ἐννῆμαρ ξείνισσε Il.6.174; ξείνισ' ἐνὶ μεγάροισιν ib.217; ξ. τινὰ ἐν δόμοις E.*Alc*.1013, etc.; ξένος πεφυκὼς τοὺς ξενίζοντας σέβου Men.*Mon*.556; ξ. [τινὰ] σίτοισι S.*Fr*.666; ξ. τινὰ πολλοῖς ἀγαθοῖς *to present with* hospitable gifts, X.*Cyr*.5.3.2; ὑμᾶς ἐν πόλει ξενίσωμεν ὧν .. εἴχομεν *with* or *on* what we had, Ar.*Lys*.1184: metaph., ὃν .. Ἄρης οὐκ ἐξένισεν, i.e. who fell not in battle, S.*El*.96 (anap.):—Pass., *to be entertained as a guest*, Ar.*Ach*.73; ξενισθεὶς μὴ ἀντιξενίσαι Phld.*Vit*.p.30 J.; ὑπό τινος Hdt.1.30, X.*HG*3.1.24, etc.; παρά τινι D.S.14.30, Act.Ap.10.6, 21.16; πρός τινα Philem.109: metaph., λαχάνοισιν, ὥσπερ χῆνες, ἐξενισμένοι Theopomp.Com.13.

II. *surpise, astonish by some strange sight*, ξενίζουσαν καὶ καταπληκτικὴν πρόσοψιν Plb.3.114.4; ξ. τὴν ἀκοήν, of strange words, Hld.6.14; χ. καὶ ταράττειν *Gp*.2.48.2; ξ. [τὴν τῶν πολλῶν συνήθειαν] *do violence to* the ordinary use of language, Simp.*in Cael*.679.28:—Pass., *to be astonished*, S.*Ichn*.137; τινι Plb.1.23.5, 3.68.9, 1Ep.Pet.4.12; διὰ τὸ παράδοξον Plb.1.49.7; ἐπί τινι Id.2.27.4, D.S.31.2; κατά τι Plb.1.33.1; μὴ συντρεχόντων ὑμῶν 1Ep.Pet.4.4; εἰ .. M.Ant.8.15, cf. Vett.Val.302.17; πῶς .. *PStrassb*.35.6 (v A.D.); *to be puzzled, unable to comprehend*, Ael.*Tact*.1.6; of fresh leeches, *to be unaccustomed* to the skin, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.21.1

2. *make strange*, of plants and animals, i.e. *stunt their growth and distort* them, *Gp*.9.5.3 (Pass.); τῷ πλήθει ξενιζομένη ἡ φύσις being *altered in character*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.80, cf. *Hippiatr*.15.

III. intr., *to be a stranger, speak with a foreign accent*, D.57.18; τὸ ξενίζον τῆς λέξεως D.S.12.53, cf. Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.45.

2. *to be strange* or *unusual*, of diseases, Gal.17(1).162; ξ. τῷ σχήματι Luc.*Anach*.16; τῷ τρίβωνι Id.*Merc.Cond*.24; θάνατος .. τῇ τόλμῃ ξενίζων Id.*Hist.Conscr*.25.

ξενικοκέρᾰμος, ὁ, *foreign jar* (of wine), *SB*10918.5 (iii A.D.).

ξενικόκουφον, τό, *foreign cask*, *POxy*.2153.5 (iii A.D., pl.).

ξενικός, ή, όν, also ός, όν E.*Ion*722 (lyr.); Ion. **ξεινικός** Hdt.1.77:—*of* or *for a stranger, of foreign kind*, opp. ἀστικός, A.*Supp*.618; ξ. ἱκτῆρες E.*Cyc*.370 (lyr.); ξενικά *taxes paid by aliens* at Athens, ξ. τελεῖν D.57.34; at Ephesus, *IEphes*.884 i 1 (i A.D.), σύσσιτοι ξ., opp. πολιτικοί, Arist.*Pol*.1314a10; -ωτέρας .. γενομένης τῆς βοηθείας *more connected with*, or *dependent upon, foreigners*, ib.1257a31; τὸ ξ. *the class of aliens*, ib.1278a7; also τὸ ξ. (sc. δικαστήριον) the court *in which aliens sued* or *were sued*, ib.1300b24, cf. *SIG*306.24 (Tegea, iv B.C.), *PHal*.1.164 (iii B.C.); ξ. χαλκός *foreign* money, *PStrassb*.103.8 (iii B.C.); ξ. ἀργύριον *IG*1.313.57, 2^2. 1436.56; ξ. νόμισμα Pl.*Lg*.742b; ξ. ἐμπόριον *PTeb*.5.33 (ii B.C.); τὰ ξ. *alien* property, *IG*9(1).333.3 (Oeanthea, v B.C.); ξ. βοσκήματα, τὰ ξ. τῶν σπερμάτων, Thphr.*HP*9.20.3, 8.8.1, cf. Pl.*R*.497b.

b. *concerning the status of an alien*, δίκα (cf. ξενία I. 3) *SIG*526.25 (Crete, iii B.C.).

c. in Thessaly, ξ. λύτρωσις manumission *which confers non-citizen status*, *IG*9(2).28: freq. ξενικῇ alone, ἀπελευθεροῦσθαι ξ. ib.14, al.

2. of *foreign* troops, etc., νῆες ξ. ships *furnished by the allies*, Th.7.42; but usu. of hired troops, ξ. στρατός Hdt.1.77; τὸ ξ., = οἱ ξένοι, *a body of mercenaries*, Ar.*Pl*.173, Th.[8.25], X.*An*.1.2.1, etc.; ξενικὸν τρέφειν D.4.24.

3. rarely = ξένιος, *hospitable*, ὁ ξ. θεός *protector of guests*, Pl.*Lg*.879e; ἡ ξ. τράπεζα Aeschin.3.244, cf. Dosiad.Hist.1; ἡ ξενική (sc. φιλία) friendship *between host and guest*, Arist.*EN*1156a31. Adv. -κῶς *hospitably*, Theopomp.Hist.225.

II. *foreign, strange*, νόμαια, ἱρά, Hdt.1.135, 172; τὸ ξ., of laws, *their foreign origin* or *character*, Pl.*Lg*.702c; Διονύσια τὰ ξ. transf., of games in honour of Dionysus, *SEG*24.1023 (Callatis, iii/ii B.C.), ξ. λόγοι Ar.*Ach*.634; ξ. ὀνόματα *non-Attic* names, Pl.*Cra*.401c; οἶνος ξ. Alex.290, Diph.32.27; δίκαιον τοὺς ξένους πίνειν ξενικόν Alex.230; γλῶσσα, λίθος, *PGiss*.99.9 (ii/iii A.D.), *POxy*.1449.46 (iii A.D.); ἀγνωστότερα καὶ -ώτερα Arist.*Metaph*.995a3; of style, *unfamiliar*, i.e. *abounding in unusual words and phrases*, ξ. λέξις Id.*Rh*.1406a15; τὸ ξ. ib.1405a8, cf. *Po*.1458a22. Adv. -κῶς *in non-Attic fashion*, Pl.*Cra*.407b.

ξενιος, α, ον, Ion. **ξείνιος** (as always in Hdt., and mostly in Hom., but ξένιος when the ult. is long, as in Od.14.158, 389, 15.514, al.):—*belonging to friendship and hospitality, hospitable*, Ζεὺς ξ. as *protector of the rights of hospitality*, Ζεὺς ἐπιτιμήτωρ ἱκετάων τε ξείνων τε, ξείνιος, ὃς ξείνοισιν ἅμ' αἰδοίοιδιν ὀπηδεῖ (cf. ξένος II) Od.9.271; Ζηνὸς .. ἐδείσατε μῆνιν ξεινίου Il.13.625, cf. A.*Ag*.61.362 (both anap.), al.; ὦ Ζεῦ ξένιε Cratin.111; also Ἀπόλλων ξ. *CIG*2214*e* (Chios); ξ. τράπεζα *the guests'* table, Od.14.158, 17.155, Pi.*I*.2.39, etc.; ξ. κοίτα his *guest's* adultery, Id.*P*.3.32; ξ. τινί *bound* to one *by ties of hospitality*, Hdt.5.63 codd.

2. ξείνια, Att. ξένια (cf. ξεινήϊον), τά, *friendly gifts*, given to the guest by his host, esp. meat and drink, ξεινιά τ' εὖ παρέθηκεν, ἅ τε ξείνοις θέμις ἐστίν Il.11.779, cf. 18.387, Od.5.91, etc.; εἴ μοι ξ. δοίη 9.229, cf. 19.185 (less freq. in sg., ἵνα τοι δῶ ξείνιον 9.356, cf. 20.296, Pi.*P*.4.35, *SIG*662.32 (Delos, ii B.C.)); ξένια .. παρέσχε δαῖτα *as a friendly gift*, A.*Ag*.1590; βοῦν ξένια ἔπεμψαν X.*HG*7.2.3, cf. *PCair.Zen*.75.6 (iii B.C.); ξ. δοῦναι E.*Cyc*.301; ξ. λήψῃ ib.342; δέξασθαι Lys.18.122; ἐπὶ ξείνια καλέειν to invite one *to meat*, Hdt.2.107,

5.18, cf. *IG*1.19.14, 108, X.*HG*6.4.20, *Vect*.3.4, D.7.20, etc. (ἐπὶ ξενίαν and ἐπὶ ξενίᾳ freq. as f.l., X.*Vect*. l.c., D. l.c., D.S.8.25, 13.83, D.H.1.40, Philostr.*VA*3.33, etc.); ἐπὶ ξείνια παραλαβεῖν τινα Hdt.4.154; ξ. προθεῖναι, προθέσθαι, Id.7.29, 135; ἐπαγγείλασαθαι καταγωγὴν καὶ ξ. Id.6.35; ξενίοις δέξεσθαί τινα X.*An*.5.5.24: freq. of presents sent by peaceful inhabitants to an army, ib.5.5.2, 14, 25, al.; of *provisions* supplied to a king or official on a visit, Theopomp.Hist.22(*d*), *PPetr*.2p.25 (iii B.C.), *PGrenf*.2.14(*b*).9 (iii B.C.), etc.; also of *tribute*, LXX2Ki.8.2, *OGI*132.11 (Egypt, ii B.C.); of *honoraria* to artists, *SIG*689.10 (Delph., ii B.C.): metaph., θάνατος ξένιά σοι γενήσεται E.*Hel*.480.

II. *foreign*, ἐπὶ ξενίας (sc. γῆς) Antipho 2.2.9, Pl.*Cra*.429e, cf. *Ath.Mitt*.25.427; ἐν ξενίῃ *Epigr.Gr*.1041.8.

2. of offerings to a deity, Sophr. in *GLP*73.18, in Crete, magistrate who tried suits *with aliens*, *GDI*4981.4, al. form ξένϝιος, in Myc. *ke-se-ni-wi-jo, ke-se-nu-wi-ja*

ξενίς, ίδος, ἡ, *road leading abroad*, *SIG*636.24 (Delph., ii B.C.).

ξενῐσις, εως, ἡ, (ξενίζω) *entertainment of a guest* or *stranger*, ξ. ποιεῖσθαί τινων Th.6.46.

ξενισμα, τό, gloss on θαῦμα, Hsch.

ξενισμός, ὁ, = foreg., Pl.*Ly*.205c, Luc.*Salt*.45, etc.; τὸν ξ. ποιεῖν τῷ Ἡρακλεῖ *SIG*1106.61 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.); καλέσαι τινὰς ἐπὶ ξενισμόν *BCH*49.306 (Teos): in pl., Plu.*Demetr*.12, etc.

II. *strangeness, novelty*, Plb.15.17.1, D.S.3.33.

2. *injurious effect of change*, ξενισμοὶ ὑδάτων Dsc.2.152: but, generally, *change*, τῶν ξενισμοῦ καὶ μεταποιήσεως χρῃζόντων Antyll.ap.Orib.7.7.7; μέγας ὁ ξ. τοῦ σώματος Gal.17(2).28; ξενισμὸν ἐμποιεῖν Sor.1.116; ξ. στομάχου Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.152.

ξενιστής, οῦ, ὁ, = ξένος I, Sch.Pi.*P*.4.52.

ξενῑτεία, ἡ, *living abroad*, LXXWi.18.3, Aristeas249, Ptol.*Tetr*.111, Vett.Val.63.29 (pl.), Luc.*Patr.Enc*.8.

2. *life of a mercenary in foreign service*, Democr.246, *PSI*1.76.8 (vi A.D.).

ξενῑτευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who lives abroad*, Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).148, 166 (pl.).

ξενῑτεύω, *live abroad*, Timae.139, Nic.Dam.103z J., Str.14.5.13, Luc.*Patr.Enc*.8: ξ. πρός τινας Aristeas257; *live in exile*, J.*AJ*16.11.8.

II. Med., *to be a mercenary in foreign service*, Isoc.5.122, Ep.2.19; ἐγὼ ξενιτευόμενος ἐστρατευόμην Antiph.96.

ξενοδᾰΐκτης, ου, Dor. **-τᾶς,** ὁ, *one who murders guests* or *strangers*, Pi.*Parth*.*Fr*.13.30; **ξεινο-** prob. cj. in E.*HF*391 (lyr.).

ξενοδᾰϊκτος, ον, *that murders guests* or *strangers*, *Suppl.Hell*.991.96 (poet. word-list, iii B.C.).

ξενοδαίτης, ου, Dor. **-τᾶς,** ὁ, (δαίς) *one that devours guests* or *strangers*, of the Cyclops, Id.*Cyc*.658 (lyr.).

ξενοδαιτῠμών, όνος, ὁ, *one that feasts on guests* or *strangers*, E.*Cyc*.610 (cj.).

ξενοδίκαι [ῐ], οἱ, *judges who tried suits concerning aliens*, at Athens, prob. in *IG*1.343.89, 342.38; at Oeanthea, ib.9(1).333.10; at Troezen, ib.2^2.46 *a A* 27; in Phoeis, ib.9(1).32 (ii B.C.): sg. only late, = *praetor peregrinus*, Lyd.*Mag*.1.38 (-δόκης codd.).

ξενοδοκέω, Ion. **ξεινο-,** *entertain guests* or *strangers*, Hdt.6.127, E.*Alc*.552, *AP*10.16 (Theaet.), etc.:—later **-δοχέω,** 1Ep.Ti.5.10, Max.Tyr.32.9, *Cod.Just*.1.3.45.1b, Pl.*R*.419a.

II. *testify*, Pi.*Fr*.311:—Med., Hsch.

ξενοδόκος, Ion. and Ep. **ξεινοδόκος,** ὁ, *one who receives strangers, host*, ἵν᾽ ὁμῶς τερπώμεθα πάντες ξεινοδόκοι καὶ ξεῖνος Od.8.543; ξεῖνος μιμνήσκεται ἤματα πάντα ἀνδρὸς ξεινοδόκου 15.55, cf. Il.3.354, Od.8.210, A.*fr*.451h.3 R., Call.*fr*.59.19 Pf., Theoc.16.27, Jul.*Or*.2.96a, *AP*10.15 (Paul. Sil.):—later **-δόχος,** Ph.2.17, al.; *head of a* ξενοδοχεῖον, Just.*Nov*.7.1, al.

II. *witness*, Simon.*eleg*.87 W.^{2}, cf. Hsch.—The forms ξενοδόχος, -δοχέω, -δοχία are condemned by Moer.p.271 P., Thom.Mag.p.251 R.; cf. ξενηδόκος, *AD*11.61 (Larissa).

ξενοδοχεῖον, τό, *place for strangers to lodge in, inn*, Jul.*Ep*.84a, *Cod.Just*.1.2.15.1, Just.*Nov*.120.1 Intr., *PSI*4.284.2, Suid., etc.

ξενοδοχέω, v. ξενοδοκέω.

ξενοδοχία, ἡ, *entertainment of a stranger*, X.*Oec*.9.10 (pl.), Thphr.*Char*.23.9 (pl.).

ξενοδόχος, v. χενοδόκος.

ξενοδώτης, ου, ὁ, dub.sens., epith. of Dionysus, *AP*9.524.15.

ξενοεις, εσσα, εν, *full of strangers*, E.*IT*1281 (lyr.).

ξενοθάνᾰτος [θᾰ], ον, *dying abroad*, Critodem. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).201.

ξενοθῠτέω, *sacrifice strangers*, Str.7.3.6.

ξενοκᾱδής, ές, *caring for strangers*, Pi.*Pae*.*Oxy*.841 *Fr*.131.

ξενοκλείδειον, τό, *fund derived from Xenoclides*, *Inscr.Délos*320 *B* 78 (iii B.C.).

ξενοκρᾰτέομαι, Pass., *to be in the power of mercenary troops*, Aen.Tact.12.4.

ξενοκρίται [ῐ], οἱ, *foreign judges* in μετάπεμπτα δικαστήρια, *IGRom*.3.681 (Pinara): sg., description of Spartan sent as judge to Alabanda, *BSA*26.163 (ii A.D.).

2. the title of certain Roman judges in Egypt, *POxy*.3016 (A.D. 148).

ξενοκτονέω, Ion. **ξεινο-,** *slay guests* or *strangers*, Hdt.2.115, E.*Hec*.1247, D.S.4.18.

ξενοκτονία, ἡ, *murder of strangers*, Id.1.88, D.H.1.41 (pl.).

II. *murder of a guest*, Plu.2.319d; *of a host*, Id.*Dio*54.

ξενοκτόνος, ον, *slaying guests* or *strangers*, E.*IT*53, Aeschin.3.224; ξ. ἵπποι Scymn.669, cf. Plu.*Mar*.8

ξενοκυσθᾰπᾰτη ἡ, *nonce-wd. of uncertain sexual meaning* (cf. ξεναπάτης), *AP*11.7 (Nicandr. or Nicarch., -κυστ- codd.).

ξενολογέω, *enlist foreign troops*, esp. *mercenaries*, Isoc.5.96, D.40.36, Plb.3.27.4, LXX1Ma.4.35; ξ. ἐκ τᾶς Ἀσίας εἰς ἴδιον πόλεμον *SIG*581.82 (Crete, ii B.C.); ξ. πλῆθος μισθοφόρων Plb.1.9.6:—Med., *OGI*270.12 (Crete, iii B.C.):—Pass., Plb.14.7.5, al., *CIG*2623 (Citium), J.*AJ*13.4.9.

2. metaph., ξ. ἔλεον παρά τινων *raise a contribution of* pity, D.S.34/5.2.39.

ξενολογία, ἡ, *recruitment of mercenaries*, Arist.*Oec*.1353ᵇ11, Plb.15.25.16, D.S.18.61.

ξενολογιον, τό, *army of mercenaries*, Plb.29.23.6, 31.17.1, *SIG*581.40 (Crete, ii B.C.), *OGI*437.67, 71 (Pergam., i B.C.).

ξενολογος (parox.), ον, *enlisting mercenaries*, Plb.1.32.1, 5.63.9, D.S.14.62, Plu.*Dio*23; title of a comedy by Menander.

ξενομᾰνέω, *have a rage for foreign fashions*, Plu.2.527f.

ξενοπάθεια [πᾰ], ἡ, *strange feelings, malaise*, Sor.1.111, al.

ξενοπᾰθέω, *feel shy* or *ill-at-ease*, Plu.*Phil*.12; δυσανασχετεῖν καὶ ξ. Id.2.607e; ἀδημονεῖν καὶ ξ. ib.601c, cf. Sor.1.81.

ξενοπάροχος, ὁ, *official entertainer of foreigners*, Arcad.Charis.*Dig*.50.4.18.10.

ξενοποικῐλόπτερος, ον, *with strange, motley plumage*, κολοιός Tz.*H*.2.842.

ξενοπολίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *pertaining to an alien*, νόμος Id. in Rh.3.670 W.

ξενοπρεπής, ές, *strange, out of the way*, Hp.*Fract*.1, D.H.*Dem*.34, Aret.*SD*2.13 (Comp.). Adv. -πῶς Steph.*in Hp*.2.288 D.

ξενοπρόσωπος, ον, only in Adv. **-πως,** *with reference to a person other than oneself*, Sch.Aristid.p.430 D.

ξένος, ὁ, Ep. and Ion. **ξεῖνος** (also freq. in Pi., *N*.7.61, al., used by Trag. metri gr. even in trim., mostly in voc., S.*OC*33, al., E.*IT*798 codd., *El*.247), Aeol. **ξέννος** Hdn.Gr.2.302; scanned and written ξεῖνος in Theoc.28.6, 30.17: Aeol. Sup. ξεννότατος Sch.Tz. in *An.Ox*.3.356.18 (sed v. fin.), ξῆνος, in Dor. pers. n., *Schwyzer*277A (Rhodes, vi/v B.C.), *IG*4.618 i 6 (Argos), *GDI*4834 b 10, 15 (Cyrene), see also ξηνεῖος.

I. *guest-friend*, applied to persons and states bound by a treaty or tie of hospitality, Od.1.313, etc.; ξεῖνοι δὲ .. εὐχόμεθ' εἶναι ἐκ πατέρων φιλότητος 15.196; ξ. πατρώϊός ἐσσι παλαιός Il.6.215; ξ. δ' ἀλλήλων πατρώϊοι εὐχόμεθ' εἶναι Od.1.187; φησὶ δ' Ὀδυσσῆος ξεῖνος πατρώϊος εἶναι 17.522; later freq. coupled with φίλος, Πλού ταρχος ὁ τούτου ξένος καὶ φίλος D.21.110, cf. 18.46, X.*An*.2.1.5, Lys.19.19; βασιλέως πατρικὸς ξ. Pl.*Men*.78d.

2. of parties giving or receiving hospitality, Od.8.145, etc.; mostly of the *guest*, opp. the host, ξεινοδόκοι καὶ ξεῖνος ib.543, etc.; ἁ ξείνα the *visitor*, Theoc.2.154; of *guests* at a club, opp. σύνδειπνοι, *PTeb*.118.4 (ii B.C.): less freq. of the *host*, Il.15.532, A.R.1.208, Ep.Rom.16.23, etc.: c. dat., ξεῖνός τινι Hdt.1.20, 22, cf. Th.2.13, X.*An*.1.1.10, etc.; also ξ. τινός ib.2.4.15.

II. *stranger*, esp. *wanderer, refugee* (under the protection of Ζεὺς ξένιος), sts. coupled with ἱκέτης, Ζεὺς ἐπιτιμήτωρ ἱκετάων τε ξείνων τε ξείνιος Od.9.270, cf. 8.546; with πτωχός, πρὸς γὰρ Διός εἰσιν ἅπαντες ξεῖνοί τε πτωχοί τε 6.208.

III. generally, *stranger, foreigner*, opp. ἔνδημος, Hes.*Op*.225; opp. ἀστός, Pi.*O*.7.90, S.*OC*13, And.4.10, etc.; πολιατᾶν καὶ ξ. Pi.*I*.1.51, cf. A.*Th*.924 (lyr.), Pl.*Grg*.473d, etc.; opp. ἐπιχώριος, Id.Men.94d: coupled with μέτοικος, Th.4.90, cf. *IG*1.39.53; with ἔπηλυς, Luc.*Herm*.24; opp. a member of the family, *PMasp*.169.10 (vi A.D.), etc. στρατηγὸς ἐπὶ τῶν ξένων = *praetor peregrinus*, *IG*9^2.242 (Acarnania, i B.C.)

b. as a term of address to any *stranger*, ὦ ξένε E.*Ion*247, Mosch.1.5, etc.; ὦ ξένη Pl.*Smp*.204c. = βάρβαρος, at Sparta, Hdt.9.11, 55.

IV. *hireling*, Od.14.102; esp. *mercenary soldier*, *IG*1.949.89, X.*An*.1.1.10, D.18.152, etc.; ξ. ναυβάται Th.1.121: rarely simply, *ally*, X.*Lac*.12.3.

B. as Adj. **ξένος,** η, ον (also ος, ον E.*Supp*.94), Ion. **ξεῖνος,** η, ον, *foreign*, not in Hom. (in the phrases ξεῖνε πάτερ Od.7.28, ἄνθρωποι ξεῖνοι Il.24.202, both words are Subst.); freq. in later writers, ξείνα γαῖα Pi.*P*.4.118 codd.; ξένης ἐπὶ χθονός S.*OC*1256; γᾶς ἐπὶ ξένας ib.1705 (lyr., cf. ξένη); ἐν ξένῃσι χερσί by *foreign* hands, Id.*El*.1141; ξ. δόμοι, πόλις, etc., E.*Ph*.339 (lyr.), 369, etc.; of *alien* property, ξ. ἄρουραι *PMasp*.295.22 (vi A.D.).

2. perh. as epith. of Zeus, = ξένιος, *SEG*32.1026 (written ξείνο gen., Paestum, *c*.550 B.C.).

II. c. gen. rei, *strange to* a thing, *unacquainted with*, *ignorant of* it, ξ. τοῦ λόγου S.*OT*219, cf. *AP*4.3^a.37 (Agath.); ξ. τῶν διαθηκῶν τῆς ἐπαγγελίας Ep.Eph.2.12, cf. *BGU*405.12 (iv A.D.). Adv. ξένως, ἔχω τῆς ἐνθάδε λέξεως I am *a stranger to* the mode of speech, Pl.*Ap*.17d; ἔχειν τῆς διαλέκτου Them.*Or*.21.253c.

III. *strange, unusual*, λόγοι A.*Pr*.688 (lyr.); τιμωρίαι Ti.Locr.104d; ποιεῖν ξένην τὴν διάλεκτον Arist.*Rh*.1404^{b}11, cf. 1415^{a}7; οὐδὲν ξ. ἐν τῷ παντὶ ἀποτελεῖται Epicur.*Fr*.266; τοῖς νέοις ποιεῖν ξένα τὰ φαῦλα Arist.*Pol*.1336^{b}34; ξένα ταῖς ὄψεσι D.S.3.15; ὡς ξένου συμβαίνοντος 1Ep.Pet.4.12; διδαχαὶ ποικίλαι καὶ ξ. Ep.Hebr.13.9; ξ. δαιμόνια Act.Ap.17.18: Sup., πράξεων ὡς -οτάτων Phld.*Herc*.1251.5; ξ. αὐτῷ δοκεῖ τὸ πρᾶγμα Luc.*Cont*.13, etc. Adv. ξένως, λαλεῖν Phld.*Po*.5.12.

2. τοῦ πνεύματος .. ῥύσις ὡς -ωτάτη air as *different* as possible, Hp.*Nat.Hom*.9. (From ξένϝος, cf. πρόξενϝος *IG*9(1).867, Ξενϝάρης ib.869, Ξενϝοκλῆς, Ξένϝων, ib.4.315, 348: hence it is improb. that the Aeol. form was ξέννος.) (irreg. sup.).

ξενοσσόος, Ion. **ξειν-,** ον, *saving strangers*, Nonn.*D*.3.178.

ξενόστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *lodging for guests* or *strangers*, S.*OC*90; πανδόκος, ξ. Id.*Fr*.274.

ξενόστομος, ον, = ξενόφωνος, Phld.*Po*.2.41.

ξενόσύνη, Ep. **ξειν-,** ἡ, *hospitality*, Od.21.35.

ξενότάφιον [ᾰ], τό, gloss on πολυάνδριον, Suid.

ξενότῑμος, ον, *honouring strangers*, A.*Eu*.547 (lyr.).

ξενότροπος, ον, gloss on ἑτερότροπος, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.379.

ξενότροφέω, *maintain mercenary troops*, Th.7.48, Isoc.8.46, Aen.Tact.13.1, D.11.18, LXX2Ma.10.14, Plu.2.214d; ξ. μεγάλας δυνάμεις D.S.1.67:—Pass., Aen.Tact.13.4.

ξενότροφία, ἡ, *maintenance of mercenaries*, Hyp.*Fr*.256, Aen.Tact.13 tit.

ξενότρόφιον, τό, prob. *payment for mercenaries*, *IMylasa*651.6 (iii/ii B.C., Cret. dialect).

ξενόφονέω, *murder one's host*, E.*IT*1021.

ξενόφονία, ἡ, *murder of strangers*, Isoc.11.36 (v.l. -κτονία).

ξενόφόνος, poet. **ξεινο-,** ον, *murdering strangers*, ἄνδρες Pl.*Ep*.336d; μάχαιρα Nonn.*D*.9.41.

II. ξ. τιμαί honour paid *to murderers of strangers*, E.*IT*776.

ξενόφῠής, ές, *strange of shape* or *nature*, Tz.*H*.8.579, 636.

ξενόφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, in pl., *magistrates charged with the protection of foreigners*, *Rev.Ét.Gr*.42.35 (Chios).

Ξενοφῶν, ῶντος, ὁ, *Xenophon*: hence Adj. **-φώντειος,** α, ον, *of* or *by X.*, λόγοι D.Chr.18.18.

ξενοφωνέω, *speak* or *sound strangely, use out-of-the-way words*, Dexipp.*in Cat*.6.17, Sophon.*in de An*.47.12:—Pass., *to be disconcerted by strange expressions*, Olymp.Alch.p.86 B.; so intr. in Act., Sch.Il.23.403.

ξενοφωνία, ἡ, *strange language*, Poll.2.113, Greg.Cor.*Trop*.27.

ξενοφωνος, ον, *speaking* or *sounding strange*, rejected by Poll.2.113.

ξενόω, Ion. **ξεινόω,** (ξένος) *make one's friend and guest, entertain*, in Med., ξενοῦμαι A.*Supp*.927, cf. A.R.1.849: fut. ξενώσεται Lyc.92.

II. mostly in Pass., with fut. Med. ξενώσομαι S.*Ph*.303: pf. ἐξένωμαι: aor. ἐξενώθην (ἐξενώθησαν Ἀττικῶς· ἐξενίσθησαν Ἑλληνικῶς Moer.p.167 P.):

1. *enter into a treaty of hospitality with* one, πόλιες ἀλλήλῃσι ἐξεινώθησαν Hdt.6.21, cf. Pl.*Lg*.642e, X.*Ages*.8.5; βασιλεῦσιν ἐξενωμένος Lys.6.48: abs., X.*HG*4.1.34.

2. *take up* one's *abode with* one *as a guest, to be entertained*, Θήβᾳ ξενωθείς Pi.*P*.4.299, cf. A.*Ch*.702, S. l.c., etc.; ξενωθεὶς τοῖσδ' ἐν .. δόμοις E.*Alc*.68; ξενοῦται τῷ Ξενοφῶντι, [παρ'] Ἑλλάδι, X.*An*.7.8.6, 8; *to give* someone *the rights of a* ξένος ξενωθεὶς ὑπὸ τᾶς βουλᾶς *IG*12(1).383 (Rhodes).

3. *reside abroad*, δαρὸν ἐξενωμένου S.*Tr*.65, cf. E.*Ion*820; *go into banishment*, Id.*Hipp*.1085.

III. later, in Act., *deprive* one *of* a thing, [τινά] τινος, Hld.6.7.

ξενύδριον, τό, = ξενύλλιον, Men.462.3.

ξενύει· λήγει, Hsch.

ξενύλλιον, τό, Dim. of ξένος, Plu.2.229e, 240d.

ξενών, ῶνος, ὁ, *guest-chamber*, in pl., E.*Alc*.543, 547; ξενῶνας οἶγε *Com.Adesp*.1211, cf. D.S.13.83, J.*BJ*5.4.4: sg., Pl.*Ti*.20c; = ξενοδοχεῖον, *OGI*609.21 (Syria, iii A.D.), Just.*Nov*.59.3; cf. ξενεών, used to house the sick, *Cod.Just*.1.3.45.1, 6.4.4.2.

ξενωσις, εως, ἡ, (ξενόω) *aberration*, E.*HF*965.

ξερεύω, *become dry*, (w. ξερ- for ξηρ-, cf. mod. Gk. ξερός), only found in pf. part. ἐξερευκός, -ότα, as epith. of κεράμιον (-α), referring to sun-dried produce, *SB*9132.3, 7, 12 (iii/iv A.D.).

ξερίας, cj. for ὀξερίας (q.v.).

ξερόν, τό, *terra firma*, once in Hom., ποτὶ ξερὸν ἠπείροιο Od.5.402; ποτὶ ξερὸν ἔλθ' ἀπὸ πέτρας to the *mainland*, *AP*6.304 (Phan.), cf. A.R.3.322; ἐπὶ ξερόν Nic.*Th*.704. (Cogn. with σχερός rather than with ξηρός.)

ξέσις, εως, ἡ, *planing*, Thphr.*HP*5.6.4.

ξέσμα, ατος, τό, (ξέω) *that which is smoothed* or *carved*: hence, = ξόανον, *AP*9.328 (pl., Damostr.); v.l. for ξῦσμα in Dsc.2.134.

II. *abrasion*, in pl., Jul.*Caes*.309c.

III. pl., *shavings, filings*, M.Ant.8.50, S.E.*P*.1.129.

ξεσμός, ὁ, in pl., = ξέσμα II, Hsch. s.v. σπαράγμασι.

ξέσσε, v. ξέω.

ξεστασία, ἡ, dub.sens. in *Sammelb*.1160.10.

ξέστης, ου, ὁ, formed from Lat. *sextarius*, a Roman measure nearly = 1 *pint*, *IG*7.3498.54 (Oropus), J.*AJ*9.4.4, *AP*11.298, Gal.13.435, Damocr.ap.eund.13.989, *IG*4(1).93 (Epid., iii/iv A.D.), Phlp.*in APr*.27.19.

II. *pitcher, cup*, Ev.Marc.7.4, *POxy*.921.23 (iii A.D.), Harp.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).139.

ξέστιαῖος, α, ον, *of a* ξέστης, μέτρον Gal.13.435, cf. Phlp.*in Mete*.24.24.

ξεστίζω, *polish*, *PMasp*.6 ii 25 (Pass., vi A.D.).

ξεστικῶς, adv. app. *so as to shave the surface*, ὅρα τὸ ἐπιλίγδην ἀντὶ τοῦ ξεστικῶς καὶ ἐπιπολῆς Eust.1119.54.

ξεστίον, τό, = ξέστης I, *Ostr. Bodl*.iii 357, Orib.*Fr*.28, Aët.6.28: written ξεστίν *Arch.Anz*.38/39.154 (Antioch.).

II. = ξέστης II, Aët.1.138.

ξεστισμός, ὁ, *quota of sextarii* (measures of wine due in payment), *POxy*.2114.13 (iv A.D.).

ξεστός, ή, όν, (ξέω) *hewn, shaved, planed*, of timber or objects made of it, ξ. οὐδός, τράπεζα, ἐλάται, ἐφόλκαιον, Od.18.33, 17.93, 12.172, 14.350; ἵππος 4.272; ὀϊτός Hes.*Sc*.133; ἄκοντες B.17.49; λόχος Ἀργείων, of the wooden horse, E.*Tr*.534 (lyr.); *carved*, ξόανα prob. in Orac.ap.Phleg.*Fr*.36.10 J.

2. of stone, *hewn*, ἐπὶ ξεστοῖσι λίθοις Il.18.504, cf. Od.3.406; λίθου ξεστοῦ καὶ ζῴων ἐγγεγλυμμένων Hdt.2.124; ἁρπάξαντες ἄγαλμ' Ἀΐδα, ξ. πέτρον, ἔμβαλον στέρνῳ Πολυδεύκεος Pi.*N*.10.67; of buildings, *built of hewn stone*, ξ. αἴθουσαι Il.6.243; ξ. ἀγυιαί E.*HF*782 (lyr.); ξ. τύμβος, τάφος, Id.Alc.836, *Hel*.986; τοῖχος LXXSi.22.17, J.*AJ*15.11.5.

3. of horn, *polished*, Od.19.566; of an elephant's ears, *smooth*, Opp.*C*.2.520.

ξεστουργία, ἡ, *process of hewing*, λίθων D.S.1.63.

ξέστριξ κριθή, *six rowed* barley (Cnid.), Hsch.

ξέω, impf. ἔξεον Od.23.199: fut. ξέσω Paul.Aeg.3.22.12: aor. ἔξεσα Sophr.110; Ep. ξέσσα Od.5.245, ξέσα Simon.185 A: pf. ἔξεκα Choerob.*in Theod*.2.80:—Pass., Hsch. s.v. σπαρασσόμεθα: aor. inf. ξεσθῆναι *Gp*.10.65.6, (κατ-) Plu.2.953b: pf. ἔξεσμαι Ar.*Fr*.728, (ἀπ-) Hp.*Nat.Mul*.109: plpf. ἔξεστο Hld.5.14:—*shave* or *plane* timber, ξέσσε δ' ἐπισταμένως καὶ ἐπὶ στάθμην ἴθυνεν Od.5.245, cf. 17.341, 21.44; οἱ ξέοντες Pl.*Thg*.124b.

2. *carve* wood, *shape by carving*, λέχος ἔξεον, ὄφρ' ἐτέλεσσα Od.23.199; τίς νιν ξέσε; Σκόπας Simon. l.c.:—Pass., Hld. l.c.

3. *whittle, pare*, in grafting, *Gp*.4.12.14.

II. *scrape smooth, polish*, τοὺς ὄνυχας Philostr.*VS*2.5.2; τὸ βλέφαρον ξέσομεν διὰ κισήρεως Paul.Aeg. l.c.; τὸ ὀστοῦν Id.6.2; στήμων ἐξεσμένος *smoothed* thread, Ar. l.c. fig., of style, Poll.6.140, 141

2. *roughen by scraping*, προτετραχυμμένης ‹καὶ οἷον› ἐξεσμένης τῆς ὑστέρας Sor.1.36; *irritate*, ἔντερα Aret.*SD*2.9.

3. = ξαίνω, *flog*, τοὺς ἐν δικαστηρίῳ ξεσθέντας καὶ ξύλοις τυφθέντας Orib.*Fr*.90; τοὺς ἐν δικαστηρίῳ μαστιγωθέντας καὶ ξεσθέντας Aët.15.37.

ξηνεῖος, α, ον, *relating to aliens*, κσēνείαι δίκα[ι δι]ḳάδδε(θ)θαι *Inscr.Cret*.4.80.8 (Gortyn, v B.C.).

ξηνός, ὁ, = κορμός (i.e. ἐπίξηνον), Suid.

ξηραίνω, fut. -ᾰνῶ E.*Cyc*.575: aor. ἐξήρᾱνα Th.1.109, Hp.*Epid*.2.3.2, but ἐξήρηνα Id.*Hum*.1, *Mul*.2.112, Aret.*CD*1.3:—Pass., of corn, *be ripened*, Apoc.14.15, fut. ξηρανθήσομαι Gal.1.516, etc., but Med. ξηρᾰνοῦμαι in same sense, Hp.*Aff*.25, Arist.*Mete*.356b25: aor. ἐξηράνθην Il.21.345, Hp.*Epid*.5.30, Pl.*Phlb*.31e: pf. ἐξήρασμαι Hp.*Vict*.2.66, *Loc.Hom*.29, Antiph.217.13; ἐξήραμμαι Thphr.*CP*5.14.6, Ev.Marc.3.1, *POxy*.1188.19 (i A.D.), Sch.Ar.*Pl*.1082; inf. ἀπ-εξηράνθαι Hp.*Mul*.1.17; part. ἐξηρᾱμένος only late, Sch.Porph.*Abst*.2.6: (ξηρός):—*parch, dry up*, ξηρανεῖ σ' ὁ Βάκχιος E. l.c.; of the sun, X.*Mem*.4.3.8, etc.; τὸ σῶμα πρὸς ἀέρα ξ. Jul.*Or*.6.203b; *make costive*, τὴν κοιλίην Hp.*Aph*.3.17, cf. 2.20 (Pass.):—Pass., *to be* or *become dry, parched*, ἐξηράνθη πεδίον Il. l.c., cf. Pl.*Ti*.88d, etc.; *to be withered*, ἐξηράνθη ἡ συκῆ Ev.Matt.21.19, cf. Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1012.12, *POxy*. l.c.

2. *drain dry*, ξηράνας τὴν διώρυχα Th.1.109.

3. metaph., κακουχεῖ αὑτὸν καὶ ξ. Teles p.34 H.

b. Pass., of a paralytic, Ev.Marc.9.18.

ξηρᾰλοιφέω, (ἀλείφω) *rub dry with oil*, of wrestlers, LexSolonis ap.Plu.*Sol*.1 (cf. Aeschin.1.138), S.*Fr*.494, Plu.2.152d, Philostr.*Gym*.58; D.C.77.11; opp. χυτλοῦσθαι, Gal.11.532.

ξηρᾰλοιφία, ἡ, *rubbing dry with oil*, Eust.764.13, Suid.

ξηραμπέλῐνος, η, ον, *of the colour of withered vine-leaves, bright red, scarlet*, [*vestes*] *xerampelinae* Juv.6.519; δίπλακες ξ. Lyd.*Mag*.1.17; χλαμύδες ξ. Suid. s.v. ἀτραβατικάς.

ξηρανσις, εως, ἡ, *drying up*, Gal.6.226, 16.415, Heph.Astr.1.22 (pl.).

ξηραντέον, *one must dry*, Dsc.5.88, Gal.10.104, *Gp*.3.8.

ξηραντικός, ή, όν, *causing to dry up*, c. gen., πνεύμονος Hp.*Acut*.16, 22: abs., ξ. [χυλός] Thphr.*CP*6.1.3; ξ. δίαιτα Diocl.*Fr*.141, cf. Arist.*Pr*.925[a]34 (Comp.); ξ. δύναμις Dsc.1.13. Adv. -κῶς *by drying*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.28.23.

ξηρᾰσία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *des ocation*, Hp.*Morb*.1.18, Antiph.231.7, Arist.*Mete*.384[a]11; *keeping dry*, Thphr.*HP*7.2.2; *drying* of hay, *PTeb*.441 (i A.D.), etc.

2. *dryness*, τοῦ περιέχοντος Str.2.3.7; τοῦ καυλοῦ Dsc.2.142, cf. LXXJd.6.27; ξηρασίαν λαμβάνειν become *dry*, Agatharch.34.

3. *drought*, *Gp*.1.8.13 (pl.).

ξηρασις, *desiccation*, *Gloss*. Gal.16.415.11.

ξηρασμός, gloss on αὐασμός, Erot.

ξηράφιον, τό, = ξηρίον, Leonid.ap.Aët.14.13, Orib.*Fr*.84, Paul.Aeg.3.3 (freq. written ξυρ- in codd.).

ξηριγγοι· ποταμοὶ ἀεὶ ῥέοντες, Hsch.

ξηρίον, τό, *desiccative powder* for putting on wounds, *POxy*.1142.7 (iii A.D.), Aët.6.65, al., Alex.Trall.1.15; κριθαὶ ξηρίον ἐπιπασσόμεναι τοῖς ἕλκεσι Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.150.

ξηρις, *ardeola*, *Gloss*. (prob. κεῖρις).

ξηροβᾰλᾰνιστέον, *one must insert a desiccant suppository*, Orib.*Fr*.60.

ξηροβᾰτικός, ή, όν, *walking on dry ground*, of land-animals, opp. ἔνυδρος, Pl.*Plt*.264d; of birds, Arist.*HA*559[a]20.

ξηροβηξ, βηχος, ὁ, *dry cough*, Cass.Fel.34 (pl.).

ξηροδερμος, ον, *dry-skinned*, Aët.1.107.

ξηροκᾰκοζηλία, ἡ, *tasteless aridity*, Demetr.*Eloc*.239.

ξηροκαρπος, ον, *bearing dry fruit*, Thphr.*CP*2.8.1 (Comp.).

ξηροκαρυόφυλλον, v. ξυλοκαρυόφυλλον.

ξηροκέφᾰλος, ον, *dry-headed*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.2.

ξηροκήπιον, τό, *dry garden* (cf. ξηροὶ καρποί, for sun-drying produce, or possibly with little water supply), *PNess*.31.20 (iv A.D.).

ξηροκόλλα· σύνθεσίς τις παρὰ τοῖς χρυσουργοῖς, Hsch.

II. (written *exiricolla*, etc.) = ξυλοκόλλα, *Gloss.*

ξηροκολλούριον, τό, *dry*, i.e. *thick*, *eye-salve*, Gal.12.725, Alex.Trall.2.

ξηροκόπιον, τό, καισεκπρώπιον· δρέπανον, ξηροκόπιον Hsch.

ξηροκοπτον, τό, *mortar*, Hsch. s.v. ἴ‹γ›δη (Rhod.).

ξηρολογία, ἡ, *gathering of dry brushwood*, *Sammelb*.5126.25 (iii A.D.).

ξηρολουσία, ἡ, *taking a dry bath*, i.e. in hot sand, Cass.Fel.76.

ξηροδλουτρέω, *take a dry bath*, i.e. roll in hot sand, Hsch. (ξηραλ- cod.).

ξηρομῠρον, τό, *dry perfume*, i.e. *in cake* or *powder*, *PFay*.331 (ii A.D.), Aët.16.127(118).

II. = *rosmarinum*, *Gloss.*

ξηρονομικός, ή, όν, *feeding on dry land*, f.l. in Ath.3.99b (misquoting Pl.*Plt*.264d).

ξηροποιέω, *make dry*, *dry up*, v.l. in Dsc.5.103 (Pass.).

ξηροποιός, όν, *drying up*, *parching*, δίψα (as gloss on πολυκαγκέα) Eust.871.3; gloss on καροφαλέος, Sch.Nic.*Th*.691.

ξηροπόταμος, *torrens*, *Gloss*.

ξηροπῡρία, ἡ, Medic., *application of dry heat*, Aët.16.29, Sch.Nic.*Al*.586, *Gloss*.

ξηροπῡρίτᾱς [ῑ] ἄρτος, ὁ, (πυρός) = αὐτόπυρος, Ameriasap.Ath.3.114c.

ξηρός, ά, όν, *dry*, opp. ὑγρός, of a dried-up river, Hdt.5.45; ἔκρους ξηροὺς ὕδατος Arr.*An*.4.3.2; ἠὴρ ξ. Hdt.2.26; ξ. ἄνεμος Ar.*Nu*.404; ξηροῖς ἀκλαύτοις ὄμμασιν A.*Th*.696; ὀμμάτων ξ. κόραι E.*Or*.389; μέτρα ξ. τε καὶ ὑγρά *dry* and liquid measures, Pl.*Lg*.746d; ὕλη αὔη καὶ ξ. ib.761d; ξ. γάλα, i.e. *ripe* cheese, Eust.1001.51 (cf. περίξηρος); so τυρὸς ξ., opp. τυρὸς χλωρός, Antiph.133.7, cf. Philox.3.8; ἐν ξηροῖσιν ἐκτρέφειν on *solid* food, i.e. cereals, E.*Ba*.277; καρπὸς ξ., i.e. cereal, opp. κ. ξύλινος, produce of trees, i.e. fruit, wine, or oil, Pl.*Criti*.115b; ξ. χόρτος *hay*, *PPetr*.3 p.181 (iii B.C.) abs., without χόρτος, *PZen.Col*. iv 95.6 (iii B.C.); φοῖνιξ ξ. *dried* dates, *PSI*1.33.14 (ii A.D.); ξ. καρποί, opp. οἶνος, ἔλαιον, Arr.*Epict*.2.23.5; ξ. πυρίαι applications of *dry* heat, Hp.*Acut*.21, Archig.ap.Gal.12.621; cf. ξηροπυρία. Adv. ξηρῶς *by the use of dry powder*, Hp.*Epid*.6.3.13 (s.v.l.).

2. of various bodily conditions, λιμῷ γένηται ξηρός Hippon10 W.; ξ. κοιλίη, i.e. *costive*, Hp.*Aph*.2.20; of limbs withered by paralysis, Ev.Matt.12.10, Marc.3.3, Luc.6.6, al.; as a result of fear, Theocr. 24.61; externally, from lack of unguents, E.*El*.239; adv. ξηρῶς βήττειν have a *dry* cough, Gal.9.626.8.

3. of the voice, cf. ξηρόφωνος.

II. *fasting*: hence, generally, *austere*, τρόποι Ar.*V*.1452 (lyr.); of persons, Antiph.16; *harsh*, opp. ἡδύς, E.*Andr*.784 (lyr.).

2. metaph., of style, πραγματεία ἀτερπὴς καὶ ξ. Epicur.*Fr*.505 (p.358 U.); τὸ ξ. *aridity*, Demetr.*Eloc*.238; of critics, ξηροὶ Καλλιμάχου πρόκυνες *AP*11.322 (Antiphan.).

III. as Subst. ἡ ξηρά (sc. γῆ), *dry land*, opp. ὑγρά, X.*Oec*.19.7 (alos Comp. ξηροτέρα γῆ ib.6), cf. Ev.Matt.23.15, etc.; τὸ ξηρόν Hdt.2.68; ναῦς ἐπὶ τοῦ ξηροῦ ποιεῖν to leave the ships *aground*, Th.1.109; ναῦς ἐς τὸ ξ. ἐξωθεῖν Id.8.105; τὸ ξ. τοῦ ποταμοῦ *the part* of its bed *left dry*, X.*Cyr*.7.5.18: for Theoc.1.51 v. ἀκράτιστος.

2. ξηρά, ἡ, in a bath-house, *room for dry heat*, *POxy*.2145.12 (ii A.D.).

ξηρόσαρκος, ον, *dry of flesh*, Diocl.*Fr*.135.

ξηρόσμύρνη, ἡ, *dry myrrh*, Alex.Trall.12 fin.

ξηρότήγᾰνον, τό, Syrac. for τήγανον, Hegesand.38.

ξηρότης, ητος, ἡ, *dryness*, Pl.*R*.335d, X.*Oec*.19.11; ἡ ξ. τῶν νεῶν the *dryness*, i.e. *soundness*, of their timbers, Th.7.12.

2. *drought*, Plu.2.687f (pl.).

II. *drying* or *becoming dry*, τὸ τάχος τῆς ξ. Arist.*Mete*.361[b]22.

III. metaph., of character, *austerity*, Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.51 M.; of style, *aridity*, Longin.3.3.

ξηροτρῐβέω, *rub dry*, Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.19.

ξηροτρῐβία, ἡ, *dry rubbing*, Arist.*Pr*.966b1 (pl.), Gal.6.417.

ξηροτροφικόν, τό, *rearing of land-animals*, Pl.*Plt*.264d, e.

ξηροφᾰγέω, *eat dry food*, *AP*11.205 (Lucill.), Dsc.*Eup*.2.65, Sor.1.49.

ξηροφᾰγία, ἡ, *eating of dry food*, Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.3.113b, Gal.14.751; *herbs eaten raw*, *Gloss*.

ξηροφθαλμία, ἡ, *inflammation of the eyelids, blepharitis sicca*, with redness and smarting, Dsc.*Eup*.1.46, *PMed.Strassb*.p.6 K., Cels.6.6, Erot. s.v. κνιπότης, Gal.12.731, Aët.7.77.

ξηρόφλοιος, ον, *with dry bark*, *Gp*.9.16.2.

ξηρόφορτον, τό, *weight* of a cargo of fruit *after drying*, *OGI*629.164 (Palmyra, ii A.D.).

ξηρόφρυκτον, τό, = ξηρόμυρον, Aët.16.126(117).

ξηρόφωνος, ον, *with a husky voice*, Sch. D. Il.13.41; τὸ ξ., of the twang of a bowstring, Eust.1914.42.

ξηρόχειμάρρους, ὁ, *dry watercourse*, Hero *Geom*.4.13.

ξηρώδης, ες, *dryish, looking dry*, *EM*557.27.

ξῖ, v. ξεῖ.

ξίμβρα, ἡ, Aeol. for ῥοιά, Hsch.

ξῐπομάκαιρα [μᾰ], barbarism in Ar.*Th*.1127, for ξιφομάχαιρα.

ξιρίς, = ξυρίς, Dsc.4.22:—also **ξίρις,** v. ξυρίς.

ξίφαι· τὰ ἐν ταῖς ῥυκάναις δρέπανα ἢ σιδήρια, Hsch.

ξιφήν, ῆνος, ὁ, *sword-bearer*, Suid.

ξῐφήρης, ες, *armed with a sword, sword in hand*, E.*Or*.1272, 1346, al.: also in later Prose, Phld.*Rh*.2.89 S. (dub.), Ap.Ty.*Ep*.36, Hdn.7.5.3, *POxy*.3561 (A.D. 165), Iamb.*VP*25.113, Malch.p.410 D.

ξῐφηφορέω, *wear a sword*, Ph.1.282, Hdn.7.11.4, D.C.53.13.7 (*ius gladii habere*).

ξῐφηφορία, ἡ, *wearing of a sword*, Suid.

ξῐφηφόρος, ον, *bearing a sword, sword in hand*, E.*Or*.1504, al.; ξ. ἀγῶνες A.*Ch*.584, E.*HF*812 (lyr.); βρόχοι ib.730; χεῖρες Antiph.217.19, cf. Callistr.*Stat*.13: as Subst., *swordsman*, Hdn.7.10.7.

II. = ξιφίας II, Sch.Arat.1091.

ξῐφίας, ου, ὁ, (ξίφος) *sword fish*, Arist.*HA*505a18, *Fr*.325, Archestr.*Fr*.40; cf. σκιφίας.

II. a kind of *comet* (from the shape), Plin.*HN*2.89.

ξῐφίδιον, τό, Dim. of ξίφος, *dagger*, Ar.*Lys*.53, Th.3.22, *POxy*.936.9 (iii A.D.), etc.

2. = σπαργάνιον, Ps.-Dsc.4.21.

ξῐφίζω, *dance the sword-dance*, Cratin.219.

ξῐφίνδα, Adv. *sword-game*, Theognost.*Can*.164.

ξῐφιον or **-ίον,** τό, *corn-flag, Gladiolus segetum* Thphr.*HP*6.8.1, Dsc.4.20.

ξῐφιος, (**-ιός** cod. Hsch.), ὁ, = ξιφίας, Hsch.

2. a fish like the ἰουλίς, Cyran.3†.

3. a stone, ibid.

4. a bird, = κίρκος, ibid.

ξῐφισμα, ατος, τό, = sq., Choerob. in *An.Ox*.2.242, cf. Hsch. (pl.).

ξῐφισμός, ὁ, *sword-dance*, Ath.14.629f; *sword-play*, D.C.47.44.

ξῐφιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *sword-belt*, *PCair.Zen*.35.2 (iii B.C.), Plu.*Pomp*.42, Hld.9.23.

ξῐφιστής, οῦ, ὁ, = foreg., Hsch.

ξῐφιστύς, ύος, ἡ, = μαχαιρομαχία, *sword-play*, Id.

ξῐφοδήλητος, ον, *slain by the sword*, ξ. θάνατος, ἀγῶνες, death *by the sword*, A.*Ag*.1528, *Ch*.729 (both anap.).

ξῐφοδρέπᾰνον, τό, *sickle shaped sword, scimitar*, Ph.*Bel*.99.51, *POxy*.1241 vi 22; = ἅρπη, Hsch.

ξῐφοειδής, ές, *sword-shaped*, Thphr.*HP*7.13.1, Str.3.5.10; ἀστοῦν Gal.2.496; χόνδρος the *ensiform* cartilage, Id.*UP*6.3, al.

ξῐφοθήκη, ἡ, *scabbard*, Hsch., *Gloss*.

ξῐφοκτονέω, *slay with the sword*, Suid.

ξῐφοκτόνος, ον, *slaying with the sword*, χέρες S.*Aj*.10; δίωγμα E.*Hel*.354 (lyr.).

ξῐφομάχαιρα [μᾰ], ἡ, *sabre*, Theopomp.Com.25, 7.2, *IG*1.282.118, 2^2.1380.

ξῐφοποιός, ὁ, *sword-maker*, *Gloss*.

ξίφος [ῐ], Aeol. **σκίφος** (q.v.), εος, τό, *sword*, ξ. μέγα ὀξύ, Il.1.194, 4.530, etc., cf. A.*Pr*.863, Hdt.3.64, X.*An*.2.2.9, etc.; ξ. ἄμφηκες Il.21.118, Od.16.80; ξ. ἀργυρόηλον χάλκεον Il.19.372; ξ. σὺν κολεῷ .. καὶ ἐϋτμήτῳ τελαμῶνι 7.303: used by Hom. as equivalent of ἄορ and φάσγανον, Od.11.48 (cf. 24, 82), 10.294 (cf. 321); cf. μάχαιρα.

2. as a symbol of judgement, Philostr.*VS*1.25.2; of the praetorian guard, τὸ μὲν βασιλεῖον ξ. .. ἦν ἐπ᾽ Αἰλιανῷ τότε ib. 4.42.

II. *pen* of the squid (τευθίς), Arist.*HA*524b24, *PA*654a21; *sword* of the swordfish, Id.*Fr*.325, Opp.*H*.3.558, Myc. *qi-si-pe-e* (dual); see also σκίφος.

III. = ξιφίον, Thphr.*HP*7.13.1.

ξῐφουλκία, ἡ, *drawing of a sword*, Plu.*Arist*.18 (pl.), Pomp.69 (pl.).

ξῐφουλκός, όν, (ἕλκω) *drawing a sword*, χείρ A.*Eu*.592.

ξῐφουργός, ὁ, *sword-cutler*, Ar.*Pax*547.

ξῐφύδριον, τό, Dim. of ξίφος, only used = τελλίνη, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.116, Hsch.; cf. σκιφύδριον.

ξοᾰνηφόρος, ὁ, *image-bearer*: Ξοανηφόροι, title of a play by Sophocles.

ξοᾰνιον, τό, Dim. of sq., *IG*12(3).248.16 (Anaphe, ii B.C.).

ξοᾰνον, τό, (ξέω) *image carved* of wood, E.*Ion*1403, X.*An*.5.3.12: then, generally, *image, statue*, esp. of a god, Acus.28 J., E.*IT*1359, *Tr*.525 (lyr.), 1074 (lyr.), *BMus.Inscr*.1012 (Chalcedon, i B.C./i A.D.), Paus.8.17.2, al., Porph.*Abst*.2.56; also of a representation on a scarab, *PMag.Leid.V*.9.22.

II. *musical instrument*, ξόαν᾽ ἡδυμελῆ S.*Fr*.238 (anap.).

ξοᾰνοποιία, ἡ, *carving of images*, Str.16.2.35.

ξοᾰνός, ή, όν, app. adj. in Hsch. ξοανῶν προθύρων· ἐξεσμένων; cf. ξόανον.

ξοᾰνουργία, ἡ, = foreg., Luc.*Syr.D*.34.

ξοΐδιον, τό, Dim. of sq., *PTeb*.406.19 (iii A.D.).

ξοΐς, ΐδος, ἡ, *chisel*, *IG*2.463.40, 11(2).199 *A* 87 (Delos, iii B.C.), *Supp.Epigr*.4.447.40 (Didyma, ii B.C.), etc.; ξ. χαρακτή toothed *chisel*, *IG*7.3073.104 (Lebad.); ξ. ἀρτίστομος (q.v.), ib.148; ξ. ἡμιτριβής *Inscr.Délos*507; ποιμενικῆς αὐτομαθοῦς ξ. *APl*.4.86, *PMich*. XV721.57 (iii/iv A.D.).

ξοΐτης, ου, ὁ, prob. *one who works with an engraving-tool*, χαλκεὺς ξ. Swoboda *Denkmäler* no. 117 (Isauria).

ξοός, ὁ, = ξυσμός, ὁλκός, Hsch.

ξουθόπτερος, ον, *with nimble* (or perh. *humming*) *wings*, μέλισσα(ι) E.*HF*487, *Fr*.467.4, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.7.13.

ξουθός, ή, όν, *rapidly moving to and fro, nimble*, φεύγετε τῆς ξουθῆς δειλότεροι κεμάδος Herodic.ap.Ath.5.222a; κόμαι .. ξουθοῖσιν ἀνέμοις ἐνετρύφων φορούμεναι in the *rustling* breezes, Chaerem.1.7; ξ. ἀλκυόνες *AP*9.333 (Mnasalc.); ξ. πτέρυγες *rustling, whirring* wings of the Dioscuri, *h.Hom*.33.13; *whirring* or *steadily-beating* wings of the eagle, B.5.17; ξουθᾶν ἐκ πτερύγων ἁδὺ κρέκουσα μέλος, of the cricket, *AP*7.192 (Mnasalc.).

2. *chirruping* or *trilling* larynx of the nightingale, ἐλθὲ διὰ ξουθᾶν γενύων ἐλελιζομένα θρήνοις ἐμοῖς ξυνεργός E.*Hel*.1111 (lyr.); ἐλελιζομένη διεροῖς μέλεσιν γένοος ξουθῆς Ar.*Av*.214 (anap.); δι᾽ ἐμῆς γένυος ξουθῆς μελέων Πανὶ νόμους ἱεροὺς ἀναφαίνω ib.744 (lyr.); of the nightingle itself, *trilling*, οἷά τις ξουθὰ .. Ἴτυν Ἴτυν στένουσ᾽ .. ἀηδών A.*Ag*.1142 (lyr.); ὦ φίλη, ὦ ξουθή, ὦ φίλτατον ἀρνέων πάντων Ar.*Av*.676 (lyr.), cf. Theoc.*Ep*.4.11; of song-birds in general, ξ. λιγύφωνα ὄρνεα *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.7.1; ξ. χελιδών *twittering* swallow, Babr.118.1.

3. of the bee, either *nimble*, or *humming* (cf. ξουθόπτερος), S.*Fr*.398.5, E.*IT*165 (anap.), 635, Pl.*Epigr*.32.6, Antiph.52.7, Theoc.7.142, *AP*9.226.1 (Zon.), v.l. in *APl*.4.305.3 (Antip.).

4. of the sound produced by a trilling larynx or vibrating wing, ξουθὸν μέλος (of a song-bird) *chirruping* note, Opp.*H*.4.123; οὔρεσι καὶ σκιεραῖς ζουθὰ λαλεῦντα νάπαις, of the τέττιξ, *AP*9.373.4.

5. ξ. ἱππαλεκτρυών perh. *nimble* horse-cock, A.*Fr*.134, parodied in Ar.*Pax*1177, *Av*.800, *Ra*.932.

II. *golden yellow*, ξουθῶν τε σπονδὰς μελιτῶν Emp.128.7 (ap.Porph.*Abst*.2.21; ξανθῶν ap.Ath.12.510d); ξουθὸς μὲν πρόπαν εἶδος, of a species of wolf, Opp.*C*.3.297 (ξανθὸς one cod.); but ξουθὸν ἀπ᾽ ἀνέρος αἷμα πάσασθαι *red* blood, Opp.*H*.2.452 (v.l. ξανθὸν ὑπ᾽).

III. masc. as subst., a dark yellow semi-precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.128. Myc. *ko-so-u-to*, name of an ox; also pers. n. (so later Ξοῦθος)

ξοῦθρος, ὁ, = στροῦθος, Cyran.92.

Ξουσαριασταί, οἱ, a guild at Rhodes, *IG*12(1).963 (dub.).

ξῦ, v. ξεῖ.

ξυγγ, for all words so beginning, v. συγγ-.

ξυζανει, dub.sens. in *Supp.Epigr*.2.510 (Gortyn, vi B.C.).

ξυήλη, Dor. **ξυάλη** (Hsch., Suid.), ἡ, (ξύω) *whittle, curved knife* used in shaping a javelin, X.*Cyr*.6.2.32; ξ. Λακωνική, as a weapon, Id.*An*.4.7.16, cf. 4.8.25.

ξύθος· σμάρις (a fish), Cyran.116 (4.46.1, 2 K.).

ξῠϊδόγλῠφος, ον, *carved with a chisel*, *GVAK*15.6 (Phrygia); cf. ξοΐς.

ξῠλάβιον [ᾰ], τό, for ξῠλο-λάβιον, *fire-tongs*, Sch.Opp.*H*.2.342.

ξῠλᾰλόη, ἡ, = ἀγάλοχον, Aët.1.131.

ξῠλᾰμάω, *plant* or *sow*, usu. of green crops or fodder (opp. σπείρω of cereals), mostly c. dat., ξ. χόρτῳ, χλωροῖς, *POxy*.499.15 (ii A.D.), *PSI*4.315.10 (ii A.D.); ἀρακῳ *POxy*.1629.10 (i B.C.); but also ξ. κριθήν *PFlor*.85.21 (i A.D.).

ξῠλᾰμή, ἡ, *sowing, planting*, χόρτου, λινοκαλάμης, ib.41.12 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.102.11 (iv A.D.), *POxy*.1124.15 (i A.D.).

ξῠλᾰμησις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., *PHamb*.27.6 (iii B.C.), *PLond*.3.1171[r].37 (i A.D.).

ξῠλᾰμητής, οῦ, ὁ, *sower*, *PMich.Zen*.32.25 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.886.62, 64 (ii B.C.).

ξῠλᾰμητρον, τό, *wages for sowing*, *PWash.Univ*.77.25.

ξῠλᾰμιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *sower* of green fodder plants, *PCair.Zen*.727.12 (iii B.C.).

ξῠλάνηθον [ᾰ], τό, a kind of *dill*, Gal.14.732.

ξῠλάριον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of ξύλον, *small piece of wood, twig*, LXX3Ki.17.12, Dsc.1.70, Gal.12.422; *log*, ξ. ἐρίκινον *BGU*824.12 (i A.D.), cf. *POxy*.1292.12 (i A.D.), etc.

ξῠλάφιον, τό, = foreg., Eust.492.37.

ξῠλεία, ἡ, *felling and carrying of wood*, Plb.21.39.12, *BGU*1123.9 (i B.C.), J.*BJ*6.2.7; *supply of wood*, Str.5.2.5.

II. *timber*, Plb.3.42.3.

2. *wood-work*, Id.10.27.10, Callix.1, Hdn.8.4.8.

ξῠλέμπορος, ὁ, *wood-merchant*, *Orientalia*35.135 fig.73.

ξῠλεύς, έως, ὁ, *woodcutter*, of a sacrificial attendant, *SIG*1021.31 (Olympia, i B.C.), Paus.5.13.2, 5.15.10, Hsch.

ξῠλεύω, *cut wood*, *SIG*685.82 (Crete, ii B.C.), *IPE*1.403*B* (Chersonesus, iii/ii B.C.):—Med., δρυὸς πεσούσης πᾶς ἀνὴρ ξυλεύεται Men.*Mon*.123, cf. Hsch.; cf. ξυλλείομαι

ξῠλη, ἡ, *timber*, *SEG*36.1087 (Sardis, 213 B.C.).

ξῠληβόρος, ον, *eating wood*, Id. (-ιβ- cod.).

ξῠληγέω, (ἄγω) *import timber*, D.19.114.

ξῠληγός, όν, (ἄγω) *for carrying wood*, σκάφη *BGU*1157.8 (i B.C.), cf. Poll.7.130, also ή, όν, *naves* -άς Ulp.*Dig*.32.55.5.

ξῠληρός, ά, όν, *appertaining to timber*, σταθμοί *SIG*957.2 (Delos, iii B.C.).

II. ξυληρά, ἡ, *timber-market*, *PTeb*.316.95 (i A.D.).

ξῠλήφιον, τό, Dim. of ξύλον, *piece of wood, stick*, Hp.*Steril*.23, Alex.98.24, Plb.6.34.9, D.S.4.76:—misspelt ξυλίφιον D.S. l.c. (v.l.), Thom.Mag.p.253 R.; ξυλύφιον v.l. in Suid. s. vv. Διοκλῆς, ὀξύβαφον; ξυλήριον *EM*611.23.

ξῠλίζομαι, Med., *gather wood*, X.*An*.2.4.11; ἐκ τοῦ παραδείσου Plu.*Art*.25; ξυλισάμενος ὀλίγα κομμάτια Alciphr.1.1.

ξῠλικάριος, ὁ, *carpenter* or *joiner*, *MAMA*3.84, 95 (Diocaesarea), 3.731 (Corycus).

ξῠλικός, ή, όν, (ξύλον) *of wood, wooden, like wood*, Arist.*PA*674ᵃ29; καρπὸς ξ., = ξύλινος (v. sq.), *PSI*5.528.46 (iii B.C.), Artem.2.37; ξ. ὕλη *timber IG*12(3).324 (Thera), *Gloss*.; ξ. παρασκευή *OGI*510.7 (Ephesus, ii A.D.); ξυλική, ἡ, *timber-monopoly PTeb*.8.26 (iii/ii B.C.); ξυλικόν, τό, a wooden construction in a garden, perh. fencing or supports for plants, κῆπον σὺν τῷ πεπηγμένῳ ξ. *SEG*17.545.11 (Pisidia, Rom.imp.); cf. *lignarium, pulpitum*, *Gloss*.

ξῠλῐνᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, *woodcutter*, *IEphes*.4312a (Chr.).

ξῠλῐνοβαστᾰ́κιον, τό, perh. that part of a waggon which carries the load, *flooring*, *PMasp*.303.15 (vi A.D.).

ξῠλῐνος, η, ον, (sp. σύλιν- *IG*2.1623.331, iv B.C.), *of wood, wooden*, τεῖχος Pi.*P*.3.38; δόμος, οἰκίαι, B.3.49, Hdt.4.108, etc.; ὁ ξ. καρπός produce *of trees*, i.e. fruit, wine, or oil, opp. ξηρός (q.v.), Pl.*Criti*.115b, cf. *OGI*55.13 (Telmessus, iii B.C.), Str.15.1.20: pl., ξ. καρποί, opp. σιτικοί, Id.5.4.2, cf. D.S.3.63, Ath.3.78d; cf. *lina xylina*, cloth *made of cotton*, Plin.*HN*19.14 opp. ὁ Δημήτριος, *IG*2.2492.19; ξύλιναι ὦναι, opp. σιτηραί, *SIG*554.17 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.); τομὰ ἁ ξυλίνα cutting *of timber*, *IG*4(1).76.9 (Epid., ii B.C.).

2. metaph., *wooden*, νοῦς *AP*11.275 (Apollon. Gramm.), cf. 255 (Pall.).

3. ξύλινον, τό, *writing-tablet*, ξ. πύξινον *PGrenf*.1.14.12 (ii B.C.).

ξῠλισμός, ὁ, = ξυλεία I, Str.12.2.7, D.H.5.41.

ξῠλιστής, οῦ, ὁ, = ξυλεύς, Sch.Pl.*Smp*.208d.

ξῠλίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *like wood*: name of a fish, Hsch.

II. ξυλῖτις (sc. γῆ), ἡ, *timbre-bearing land*, *PPetr*.3p.223 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.387.9 (iii B.C.), *PLille*5.20 (iii B.C.); later ξ. χέρσος, opp. σπόριμος, *PLond*.2.267.99 (ii A.D.), *BGU*703.5 (ii A.D.).

ξυλλ, for words so beginning, v. συλλ-.

ξυλλείομαι, Boeot. for ξυλεύομαι, dub. in *Supp.Epigr*.2.185 (cf. p.152) (v B.C.) (also expl. as form of σκύλλω or συλλέγω).

ξύλλομαι, = συλάω, *plunder*, *SIG*56.3 (Argos, v B.C.).

ξῠλοβάλσᾰμον, τό, *balsam-wood*, Str.16.2.41, Dsc.1.19, Plin.*HN*12.118, Gal.10.466, *Gp*.7.13.4.

ξῠλοβολον, τό, = ξυλοθήκη, *Gloss*.

ξῠλογλῠκον, τό, *sliqua*, ib. *ICilicie*108.18 (v/vi A.D.)

ξῠλογλῠ́φος ὁ, *wood-carver*, *BCH*102.413 (iii A.D.), Hsch.

ξῠλογρᾰφέομαι, Pass., *to be written upon wood*, *Test.Epict*.8.24, 30.

ξῠλοδωνίη, (leg. -δομίη)· τεκτοσύνη, ναυπήγησις, κωπηλασία, κυβέρνησις, Hsch.

ξῠλοειδής, ές, *like wood*, λόφος τὸ χρῶμα ξ. Clytus I; *dry*, Androm.ap.Gal.14.42; cf. ξυλώδης.

II. *wooden*, θυρίδες *PSI*5.547.15, al. (iii B.C.).

ξῠλοεργός, ὁ, = ξυλουργός, *Supp.Epigr*.4.105 (Rome, i A.D.).

ξῠλοθήκη, ἡ, *wood-house*, Moschioap.Ath.5.208a.

ξῠλοκᾰβαλ(λάριος), ὁ, perh. *rider armed with wooden lance* (in quot., applied to a bandit), *SEG*35.1360.7 (Hadrianopolis, Paphlagonia, vi A.D.).

ξῠλοκάνθηλα, τά, = sq., *Gloss*.

ξῠλοκανθήλια, τά, *wooden pack-saddle*, Hsch. s.v. σώρακον: sg. **-κανθήλιον,** *Gloss*.

ξῠλοκᾰ́ρος ὁ, *woodcutter*, *IPrusa ad Olympum*149 (ii A.D.).

ξῠλοκάρπᾰσον, τό, *wood of flax*, Gal.19.738.

ξῠλοκάρῠον [ᾰ], τό, = sq., Aët.16.146.

ξῠλοκᾰρῠόφυλλον, τό, *clove*, Id.1.131 (written ξηρο-).

ξῠλοκᾰσία, ἡ, an inferior ind of *cassia*, Gal.19.738, *Edict.Diocl*.32.53, Aët.16.130.

ξῠλοκατασκεύαστος, ον, *made of wood*, Sch.Lyc.361.

ξῠλοκέρᾱτον, τό, *Ceratonia Siliqua*, Alex.Trall.9.3, Steph.*in Hp*.1.211 D., cf. *Gloss*.

ξῠλοκερκος, ὁ, a gate at Constantinople, *AP*9.690 tit.

ξῠλοκιννάμωμον [ᾰ], τό, *wood of cinnamon*, Dsc.1.14, Plin.*HN*12.91, Gal.13.185, *Gp*.8.22.2.

ξῠλοκοκκον, τό, = κεράτιον II, Aët.9.32.

ξῠλοκόλλα, ἡ, *glue for wood*, Dsc.3.87, Orib.*Syn*.2.56.

ξῠλοκοπέω, *cut wood, make a clearance*, *PLille*5.24 (iii B.C.), Hsch. s.v. καλοκοπῆσαι.

II. *beat with a stick, cudgel*, of the Roman *fustuarium*, Plb.6.37.1 (Pass.), 6.38.1: generally, Arr.*Epict*.3.7.33, *POxy*.2811 *fr*.5a.4 (ii A.D.):—Pass., ib.4.4.37, *POxy*.706.13 (ii A.D.).

ξῠλοκοπία, ἡ, *wood-cutting*, *PLille*5.49 (iii B.C.), *PSI*4.323, al. (iii B.C.).

II. = Lat. *fustuarium*, Plb.6.37.2.

ξῠλοκοπικός, ή, όν, *for cutting wood*, *PTeb*.794.13 (iii B.C.).

ξῠλοκόπος, ον, (κόπτω) *hewing, felling wood*, πέλεκυς X.*Cyr*.6.2.36 (v.l. ξυλοτόμος).

b. Subst. -κόπος, ὁ, *wood-feller*, Lxx*Jo*.9.27(21), Str.16.4.11.

2. *pecking wood*, of the birds κελεός and κνιπολόγος, Arist.*HA*593ᵃ9, 14.

ξῠλοκράμβη, ἡ, *tree-cabbage*, *Hippiatr*.48 (s.v.l.).

ξῠλοκύμβη, ἡ, nickname of an ill-favoured woman, *Com.Adesp*.1091.

ξῠλοκυστίς, ίδος, ἡ, *salvia*, *Gloss*. (dub.).

ξῠλολεπής, ές, *with woody shell*, καρπός Sch.Nic.*Al*.108.

ξῠλολογεία, ἡ, *gathering of wood*, *POxy*.729.33 (ii A.D.).

ξῠλολυχνοῦχος, ὁ, *wooden lampstand*, Alex.344.

ξῠλολωτος, ὁ, = πεντέφυλλον, Dsc.4.42, *Gloss*.

ξῠλομακερ, τό, indecl., *nutmeg*, Alex.Trall.9.2.

ξῠλομαστῐ́χη ἡ, *mastic wood*, *POxy*.3733.29, 3766.11 (both iv A.D.).

ξῠλομετρέω, *measure by* ξύλα (v. ξύλον V), i.e. *measure the amount of earth excavated*, Wilcken *Chr*.389.27 (ii A.D.).

ξῠλομέτρης, ου, ὁ, *official charged with the measuring of earth excavated*, *PLond*.5.1648.8, 13 (iv A.D.).

ξῠλομῐγής, ές, *mixed with wood*, Str.12.7.3.

ξῠλομοχλον, τό, *wooden bolt*, *POxy*.1923.21 (v/vi A.D.).

ξῠλομυρσίνη, ἡ, = μυρσίνη ἀγρία, v.l. in Dsc.4.144.

ξύλον [ῠ], τό, (pl. spelt ξύλεα *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1928(6).32 (Cos, v B.C.)), *wood* cut and ready for use, *firewood, timber*, etc., Hom., mostly in pl., Il.8.507, 547, Od.14.418; ξ. νήϊα ship-*timber*, Hes.*Op*.808; ξ. ναυπηγήσιμα Th.7.25, X.*An*.6.4.4, Pl.*Lg*.706b, D.17.28; ξ. τετράγωνα *logs* cut square, Hdt.1.186, cf. Pl.*Prt*.325d, Arist.*EN*1109b7; in pl., also *the wood-market*, ἐπὶ ξύλα ἰέναι Ar.*Fr*.403.

II. in sg., *piece of wood, log, beam, post*, once in Hom., ξ. αὖον .. ἢ δρυὸς ἢ πεύκης Il.23.327; ξ. σύκινον *spoon made of* fig *wood*, Pl.*Hp.Ma*.291c; *peg* or *lever*, Arist.*MA*701b9; *perch*, ἐπὶ ξύλου καθεύδειν Ar.*Nu*.1431: by poet. periphr., Ἀργοῦς ξύλον A.*Fr*.20; ἵπποιο κακὸν ξ., of the Trojan horse, *AP*9.152 (Agath.): hence anything made of wood, as,

2. *cudgel, club*, Hdt.2.63, 4.180, Ar.*Lys*.357, *PHal*.1.187 (iii B.C.); μετὰ ξύλων εἰσπηδῆσαι *PTeb*.304.10 (ii A.D.); ξύλοις συντορίψειν Luc.*Demon*.50; of the *club* of Heracles, Plu.*Lyc*.30.

3. *an instrument of punishment*,

a. *wooden collar*, put on the neck of the prisoner, ξύλῳ φιμοῦν τὸν αὐχένα Ar.*Nu*.592; ἐς τετρημένον ξ. ἐλκαθαρμόσαι .. τὸν αὐχένα Id.Lys.680; or,

b. *wooden frame*, in which the feet were confined, Hdt.9.37, 6.75, Ar.*Eq*.367, D.18.129; ξ. ἐφέλκειν Polyzel.3; ἐν τῷ ξ. δεδέσθαι Lys.10.16 (v. ποδοκάκκη), cf. Act.Ap.16.24, *OGI*483.181 (Pergam., ii A.D.): also in pl., ἔδησεν ἐν τοῖς ξ. And.1.45, ξύλον ἔχοντα ἐν τοῖς ποσίν, ὥστε μὴ δυνηθῆναι ἐκ τοῦ πλοίου λαθεῖν καὶ διαφυγεῖν *PKöln*281.12 (vi A.D.).

c. πεντεσύριγγον ξύλον (v. sub voc.) was a combination of both, with holes for the neck, arms, and legs, Ar.*Eq*.1049.

d. *gallows*, κρεμάσαι τινὰ ἐπὶ ξύλου LXXDe.21.22; ξ. δίδυμον ib.Jo.8.29: prov., ἐξ ἀξίου τοῦ ξύλου κἂν ἀπάγξασθαι, i.e. if one must be hanged, at least let it be on a noble tree, App.*Prov*.2.67, cf. Ar.*Ra*.736; in *NT*, of the *cross*, Act.Ap.5.30, 10.39.

e. *stake* on which criminals were impaled, Alex.222.10.

4. *bench, table*, esp. *money-changer's table*, D.45.33.

5. πρῶτον ξύλον front *bench* in the Athenian court or assembly, Ar.*Ach*.25, *V*.90, cf. Sch. adlocc.: hence οὑπὶ τῶν ξύλων the official who had to take care of the *seats*, Hermipp.9 (according to Meineke).

6. the Hippocratic *bench*, Hp.*Fract*.13, Art.72.

III. of live wood, *tree*, [ὄρος] δασὺ πολλοῖς καὶ παντοδαποῖς καὶ μεγάλοις ξύλοις X.*An*.6.4.5, cf. Call.*Cer*.40, Agatharch.55, LXXCa.2.3, al.: opp. σάρξ, Thphr.*HP*1.2.6, al.; τῷ ξ. τοῦ δένδρου ἀνάλογον τὴν λεγομένην εἶναι γῆν Plot.6.7.11; τὸ ξ. τῆς ἀμπέλου E.*Cyc*.572; εἴρια ἀπὸ ξύλου, of cotton, Hdt.3.47; εἵματα ἀπὸ ξύλων πεποιημένα Id.7.65 cf. Poll.7.75.

IV. of persons, *blockhead APl*.4.187; of a stubborn person, σίδηρός τις ἢ ξ. πρὸς τὰς δεήσεις Ach.Tat.5.22.

V. *a measure of length*, = 3 (also 2 $^2/_3$) cubits, the side of the ναύβιον, Hero *Geom*.23.4, 11, *POxy*.669.11, 28 (iii A.D.), 1053 (vi/vii A.D.).

ξῠλοναΐσκιον, τό, *wooden shrine*, *POxy*.521 (ii A.D.).

ξῠλοξεσις, εως, ἡ, *carving*, prob. in *Supp.Epigr*.4.270 (Panamara, i B.C.).

ξῠλοπᾰγής, ές, *built on piles*, Str.5.1.7.

ξῠλοπάκτων, ωνος, ὁ, *boat for conveying timber*, *BGU*812 i 2 (ii/iii A.D.), *PBeatty Panop*.1.12 (A.D. 298).

ξῠλοπέδη, ἡ, *wooden frame* or *fetter for restraining the feet* (cf. ξύλον II 3 b), Aq.Jb.13.27, 33.11, Lyd.*Mag*.48.2.

ξῠλοπέτᾰλον, τό, = πεντέφυλλον, Dsc.4.42.

ξῠλοπόδης, ου, ὁ, *with wooden feet*, Hdn.*Epim*.212.

ξῠλοποιός, όν, *for carpentry*, ἐργαστήριον *BGU*1053.49 (i B.C.).

ξῠλοπριστικὸς πῆχυς *sawyer's* cubit, *Geom*.23.6.

ξῠλοπύλιον [πῠ], τό, *wooden gateway*, *SIG*88.24, 26 (Athens, v B.C.).

ξῠλοπῠρία, ἡ, perh. *sharpening to a point with fire*, Anon.*in Rh*.236.8.

ξῠλοπῠ́ριος ον, perh. *sharpened by fire*, σανίς *Poliorc*.271.11.

ξῠλοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *timber-merchant*, *IG*2.1673.17, *PLond*.3.1177.186 (ii A.D.), Hsch. s.v. συρμιστήρ.

ξῠλοπωλία, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *sale of wood*, *SEG*2.579.8, 12 (Teos, iv B.C.).

ξῠλοπωλικός, ή, όν, *of a timber-merchant*, ἐργαστήριον *BGU*1151.40 (i B.C.).

ξῠλοπώλιον, τό, *lignarium*, *Gloss*.

ξῠλοσάγγᾰθον, τό, (or -ος, ὁ), an unidentified plant (recorded as commodity used in a mint), *POxy*.3618.12 (iv A.D.); cf. σάγγαθον.

ξῠλοσέλῑνον τό, variety of *celery*, or sim. plant, *PMil.Vogl*.302.185 (ii A.D.).

ξῠλοσπόγγιον, τό, *sponge on a stick*, *Hippiatr*.69, 100; in Lat. inscrs., *PMich*. VIII471.29, *Ann.Épigr*.41.5.

ξῠλοστεγής, ές, *covered with wood*, prob. in *POxy*.2146.13 (iii A.D.).

ξῠλοστομος, ον, *wooden-* (i.e. *hard-*) *mouthed*, of horses, prob. cj. in *Hippiatr*.115 (-σωμοι codd.).

ξῠλοσχίστης, ου, ὁ, *one who splits wood*. Ptol.*Tetr*.179.

ξῠλοτομέω, *cut wood*, *PRoss.-Georg*. ii 19.31 (A.D. 141).

ξῠλοτομία, ἡ, *woodcutting*, *POxy*.729.29 (ii A.D.), 1631.9 (iii A.D.).

ξῠλοτόμιον, τό, *axe for cutting wood*, *SB*9587 (for reading ξυλοτόμιν v. *Mnemosyne*30.142, vi/vii A.D.).

ξῠλοτόμος, ὁ, *woodcutter*, *Sammelb*.4874: as Adj., πέλεκυς ξ. v.l. in X.*Cyr*.6.2.36.

ξῠλοτρόφος, ον, *producing timber*, ὄρη Str.*Chr*.4.21.

ξῠλοτρώκτης, ου, ὁ, *eating wood*, σκώληξ Suid. s.v. τερηδών.

ξῠλουργέω, Ion. **-οργέω,** *work wood*, Hdt.3.113.

ξῠλουργής, ές, *made of wood*, διάφραγμα Lyd.*Mag*.3.37.

ξῠλουργία, ἡ, *working of wood, carpentry*, A.*Pr*.451, *IG*1.347.35.

ξῠλουργικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for carpentry*, E.*Fr*.988: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη), = ξυλουργία, Pl.*Phlb*.56b.

ξῠλουργός, ὁ, *carpenter, joiner*, *IG*1.373.235, Poll.7.101; cf. ξυλοεργός.

ξῠλοφάγος [ᾰ], ον, *eating wood*, σκώληξ Str.12.7.3; cj. for ὑλο- in Ant.Lib.22.5.

ξῠλοφᾰνής, ές, *showing wood*: τὸ ξ. τοῦ κατασκευάσματος the *exposed wooden* structure, D.S.20.96.

II. *resembling wood*, Archig.ap.Orib.8.2.2.

ξῠλοφθόρον, τό, (also -ος, ὁ, Hsch.); an insect *that destroys wood*, Arist.*HA*557b13 codd. (fort. -φόρον *that carries wood*).

ξῠλοφορέω, *carry wood*, of a slave or mule, Men.*Her*.52, *PSI*6.667.2 (iii B.C.), Str.14.2.24.

2. *carry a stick*, as the Cynics did, Luc.*Pisc*.24.

II. *produce timber*, Str.*Chr*.2.2

ξῠλοφορία, ἡ, *wood-carrying*, Lys.*Fr*.325 S.

II. *wood-offering*, LXXNe.10.34(35).

ξῠλοφόριος, ον, *belonging to a wood-offering*, ἡ τῶν ξυλοφορίων ἑορτή the Jewish *feast of Tabernacles* J.*BJ*2.17.6.

ξῠλοφόρος, ον, *carrying wood*, θεράποντες ξ. Dosiad.Hist.1: as Subst., *wood-porter*, Epicur.*Fr*.172, Aq.De.29.11(10).

II. Subst., *wood-offerer*, LXXNe.13.31.

ξῠλόφρακτος, ον, *fenced with wood*, ξ. γέφυρα, = *pons sublicius*, D.H.3.55, 5.24, 9.68.

ξῠλοχάρτιος, ον, neut. pl. subst., τὰ ξυλοχάρτια *paper made from papyrus*, Eust.1913.41 (*BASP*9.27, 28); *document written on this material*, τὸ ξυλοχάρτιον κοντάκιον Steph.*in Rh*.277.29.

ξῠλοχίζομαι, Dor. **-ίσδομαι,** = ξυλίζομαι, ἐρείκας Theoc.5.65.

ξῠλοχος, ἡ, *thicket, copse*, ξύλοχον κάτα βοσκομενάων Il.5.162; βαθείης ἐκ ξυλόχοιο 11.415, 21.573; ἐν ξυλόχῳ .. λέοντος in his *lair*, Od.4.335, cf. 19.445; κραναῇ κείμεθ' ἐνὶ ξ. *AP*7.445 (Pers.): also in late Prose, Palaeph.14: pl., *Stud.Pont*.3.16 (Amisus, ii/i B.C.), Coluth.42, *Anacreont*.29.5.

ξῠλόω, *turn into wood*:—Pass., *become wood*, Thphr.*HP*1.2.7: metaph., of persons suffering from tetanus, οἱονεὶ ξ. Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.90.

II. *make of wood* or *cover with wood*, γαυλόν *IG*11(2).203 *A* 53 (Delos, iii B.C.), cf. 12(3).1270.15 (Syme, ii/i B.C.), LXX2Ch.3.5:—Pass., ib.Ez.41.16; ναὸς ἐξυλωμένος *SIG*996.18 (Smyrna, i A.D.).

ξῠλώδης, ες, *woody, hard as wood*, Hp.*Vict*.2.65, Arist.*Mete*.387[a]32, Thphr.*HP*6.2.2 (Sup.), 7.9.3, Plu.2.953d; *of the nature of wood*, Corn.*ND*19.

II. *of the colour of wood, brown*, Thphr.*HP*7.3.2.

ξῠλωμα, **ατος**, τό, *piece of woodwork* or *wooden panelling*, *IG*11(2).163 *A* 20, 29 (Delos, iii B.C.), 12(2).14.9 (Mytil.; ξύλομα lapis).

ξῠλωμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., ib.11(2).199*B*51 (Delos, iii B.C.).

ξῠλών, ῶνος, ὁ, *place for wood, wood-house*, ib.159 *A* 56, al. (ib., iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*399 *A* 85 (ii B.C.), *Gloss*.

ξῠλωνία, ἡ, *purchase of wood*, *IG*12(5).606.6 (Ceos).

ξῠλώροφον, τό, *wooden roof*, ib.12(3).1102 (Melos).

ξῠλωσις, εως, ἡ, *wood-work of a building*, ἡ ξ. τῶν οἰκιῶν Th.2.14; στοιῆς *Milet*3.32 (iii B.C.), J.*AJ*3.6.5.

ξυμμ, for words so beginning, v. συμμ-.

ξύν, v. σύν: for compds. of ξυν-, v. συν-.

ξυνάν, ξυνάων, v. ξυνήων.

ξῠνεείκοσι, Ep. for συνείκοσι, *twenty together*, Od.14.98.

ξῡνέτης, ου, ὁ, ξυνέται· συμπολῖται Hsch.

ξυνέων, v. ξυνήων.

ξύνηβος· συμπότης, Phot.: ξυνήβιος (sic)· συμπότης, συνῆλιξ, Hsch.

ξῡνήϊος, η, ον, Ep. and Ion. (ξύνειος is not found), *common*: neut. pl. ξυνήϊα, τά, *common stock*, Il.1.124, 23.809.

ξύνημα, ατος, τό, *javelin-throwing* on horseback while on the wheel, Celtic word, Arr.*Tact*.42.4.

ξῡνήων, ονος, ὁ, Dor. **ξυνάων** [ᾱ], **ξυνάν**; Ion. **ξυνέων**; Att. **ξυνών**:—*joint-owner, partner*, c. gen., κακῶν ἔργων Hes.*Th*.595; ἔργων ἀργαλέων ib.601; (ὁ δεῖνα) τὴ(ν) στέγην ἐποίησεν κοὶ ξυνεῶνες Robert *Hell*.9.78 (Hellespont, vi B.C.), ἑλκέων ξυνάονες, i.e. *afflicted by* sores, Pi.*P*.3.48: abs., ξυνάν *friend*, Id.*N*.5.27; ξονών S.*Fr*.1074; παρθένου σέβας ἤμειψα, παίδων δ' ἐζύγην ξυνάονι prob. in A.*Fr*.99.6; δυσὶν ζευχθεῖσα φίλοις ξυνάοσι τέκνων, i.e. having married two husbands, *Epigr.Gr*.241[a]3 (Smyrna).

II. as Adj. *common to all*, ξυνήονι πότμῳ Nonn.*D*.12.266, ἅλα ξυνέωνα the salt *on the common table*, Alex.Aet.3.15.

ξύνιε, ξυνίει, ξύνιον, v. συνίημι.

ξύνιστρον· νόμισμα Hsch.

ξῡνοδοτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *bounteous giver*, epith. of Apollo, *AP*9.525.15.

ξῡνός, ή, όν, = κοινός, *common, public general*, ξ. κακόν Il.16.262; γαῖα δ' ἔτι ξ. πάντων 15.193; ξ. Ἐνυάλιος, i.e. war *hath an even hand*, 18.309; ξ. ἀνθρώποις Ἄρης Archil.62; also of Apollo and Dionysus, *AP*9.524.15, 525.15; ξυναὶ γὰρ τότε δαῖτες ἔσαν ξυνοὶ δὲ θόωκοι Hes.*Fr*.82; ξ. δ' ἐσθλὸν τοῦτο πόληΐ τε παντί τε δήμῳ Tyrt.12.15; ξ. Ἑλλήνων τε καὶ βαρβάρων λόγος Hdt.4.12; ξ. πᾶσι ἀγαθόν Id.7.53; ξ. δόρυ S.*Aj*.180 (lyr.); τὸ ξ. *state*, *government* (cf. κοινός), *SIG*37 *A* 3 (Teos, v B.C.); ξυνὰ δ' ἐλπίζω λέγειν *for the common good*, A.*Th*.76; ἐν ξυνῷ *in common*, Pi.*P*.9.93: dat. ξυνῇ as Adv., = κοινῇ, A.*Supp*.367, A.R.2.802, Call.*Dian*.36: also neut. pl., ξύν' ἀλέγειν Pi.*I*.8(7).51; χάρις εὑν' ἀπόκειται cj. in S.*OC*1752 (anap.): regul. Adv. ξυνῶς *Epigr.Gr*.520.6.—Ep. (κοινός first in Hes.), Ion. (Heraclit.113, Hdt., v. supr.), and Lyr.; twice in A. (trim.), twice in S. (lyr.); not in E. or Att. Prose.

ξῡνόφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *friendly-minded*, of Apollo, *AP*9.525.15.

ξῡνόχᾰρής, ές, *rejoicing with all alike*, of Apollo, ibid.

ξῡνόω, *make common*, Sch.Pi.*O*.7.36, *cause to participate*, τινὰ ἀνίῃ Nonn.*D*.17.220:—Med., = κοινοῦσθαι, Nearch.ap.Arr.*Ind*.20.4, Man.2.493.

ξῡνών, v. ξυνήων.

ξῡνωνία, ἡ, = κοινωνία, *partnership, fellowship*, ἀλώπηξ καἰετὸς ξυνωνίην ἔμειξαν Archil.86.

ξῡνωνός, ὁ, = κοινωνός, Theognost.*Can*.68.

ξῠνωρίς, ίδος, ἡ, v. συνωρίς.

ξῠόεσσαν· εὖ ἐξεσμένην, Hsch.

ξῠράφιον, τό, Dim. of ξυρόν, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.849; *surgical knife*, Gal.14.786.

Ξύρεος, ὁ, name of a god, Θεῷ Ξυρέῳ *IHadr*.19; identified with Apollo, *MAMA*9.60 (ii/iii A.D.); also **Ξυρᾶς**, Θεὸς Ξ. *IHadr*.20.

ξῠρέω, Trag. and Att. (v. infr.); **ξῠράω,** Plu.2.180b, Artem.1.22 (also in pres. Med., D.S.1.84, Palaeph.32, and pers. Pass., Luc.*Cyn*.14); both forms in codd. of Hdt.; cf. ξύρω: fut. **-ήσω** LXXDe.21.12: aor. ἐξύρησα Hp.*Aff*.4, Hdt.5.35, etc.:—Med., fut. ξυρήσομαι LXXEz.44.20, J.*BJ*2.15.1, Hsch. s.v. πριαμωθήσομαι: aor. ἐξυρησάμην LXXNu.6.19, al., Luc.*DMeretr*.12.5:—Pass., fut. -ηθήσομαι LXXLe.13.33: pf. ἐξύρημαι (v. infr.): (ξυρόν):—*shave*, ξυροῦντες (v.l. -ῶντες) τῶν παιδίων τὴν κεφαλήν Hdt.2.65: c. dupl. acc., ξυρήσας μιν τὰς τρίχας Id.5.35: prov. of danger or pain, ξυρεῖ γὰρ ἐν χρῷ *it shaves* close, 'touches the quick', S.*Aj*.786; ξυρεῖν

ἐπιχειρεῖν λέοντα, of a dangerous undertakin, 'beard the lion', Pl.*R*.341c:—Med. and Pass., *shave oneself* or *have oneself shaved*, ξυρεῦνται (v.l. -ῶνται) Hdt.2.36; ἐξυρημένος ibid., Ar.*Th*.191; ξυρούμενον Alex.264: also c. acc., ξυρεῦνται (v.l. -ῶνται) πᾶν τό σῶμα they *shave their* whole body or *have* it *shaved*, Hdt.2.37; τὰς ὀφρύας, τὴν κεφαλήν, ib.66; ἐξυρημένος τὴν κεφαλήν *with* one's head *shaved*, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.1.

ξῠρήκης, ες, (ἀκή A) *keen as a razor*, X.*Cyn*.10.3.

II. Pass., *close-shaven*, κάρα E.*Ph*.[372], *El*.335; κουρᾷ ξυρήκει with *close* tonsure, Id.*Alc*.427.

2. = sq., Ael.Dion.*Fr*.265, cf. Phot., Suid.

ξῠρήσιμος, ον, *fit for shaving*, Ael.Dion.*Fr*.265.

ξῠρησις, εως, ἡ, *shaving*, Asclep.ap.Gal.12.413, Plu.2.352c (pl.), Archig.ap.Aët.6.28, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.36; *shaving of the head* as sign of mourning, LXXIs.22.12.

ξῠρησίταυρος, ὁ, one who *shaves off* his public hair (v. ταῦρος III); pl., name of a τάγμα (set) at Sardis, Ap.Ty.*Ep*.39.

ξῠρησμός, ὁ, = foreg., Hdn.*Epim*.180.

ξῠρητής, οῦ, ὁ, *barber*, *BGU*630[v]10 (ii/iii A.D.).

ξῠρητικός, ή, όν, *of shaving*: -κή (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *An.Ox*.4.248.10.

ξῠρίας, ου, ὁ, *shaveling*, Poll.4.133, Hsch. s.v. πριαμωθήσομαι.

ξῠρίζω, = ξυρέω, Sch.Nic.*Al*.410:—Med., fut. inf. -ιεῖσθαι, f.l. for ξυρεῖσθαι, Alciphr.3.66.

ξῠριον, τό, Dim. of ξυρόν, Daimach.4 J. (pl.).

ξῠρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *gladwyn*, *Iris foetidssima*, Dsc.4.22, Plin.*HN*21.143, Gal.12.87:—also written **ξίρις,** Thphr.*HP*9.8.7, Choerob. in *An.Ox*.2.242; **ξειρίς,** *SEG*13.550.6 (Caesarea, Rom.imp.), Hsch.; **ξείρης,** Ar.*Fr*.831; cf. **ξιρίς**.

II. pl., a kind of *shoe*, Phot.

ζύρισμα [ῠ], ατος, τό, *shaving*, βοστρύχων Tz.*H*.2.537.

ξυρμεύεσθαι· ἀδιακρίτως λαλεῖν καὶ καυχᾶσθαι (Att.), Hsch.

ξῠροδόκη, ἡ, *razor-case*, Ar.*Th*.220: written ξυροδόχη in Poll.10.140.

ξῠροθήκη, ἡ, v.l. for foreg., Id.2.32.

ξῠρόν, τό, *razor*, E.*El*.241, Ar.*Ec*.65, Th.219, Nic.*Al*.411, Plu.*Art*.29, etc.: prov., ἐπὶ ζυροῦ ἵσταται ἀκμῆς .., ὄλεθρος ἠὲ βιῶναι death or life is balanced on a *razor's* edge, Il.10.173: freq. in later authors, to express a delicately balanced likelihood of failure or success, ἀκμᾶς ἑστακυῖαν ἐπὶ ξυροῦ Ἑλλάδα Simon.97; ἐπὶ ξ. γὰρ ἀκμῆς ἔχεται ἡμῖν τὰ πρήγματα Hdt.6.11; κίνδυνος ἐπὶ ξ. ἵσταται ἀκμῆς Thgn.557; βεβὼς .. ἐπὶ ξ. τύχης S.*Ant*.996; ἔβητ' ἐπὶ ξ.; E.*HF*630; ἐπὶ ξ. εἶναι Theoc.22.6; ἐπὶ ξ. ἑστηκέναι Luc.*JTr*.3.

ξῠρόν· τομόν, ἰσχνόν, ὀξύ, Hsch.

ξῠροποιός, ὁ, *razor-maker*, *Gloss*.

ξῠρός, ὁ, = ξυρόν, Archipp.45, Alciphr.3.66, v.l. in *AP*11.288 (Pall.); ξ. εἰς ἀκόνην, prov. of lucky meetings, Suid.

ξῠρουργός, όν, *tonsorial*: ξ. ἀνθρωπάριον Zos.Alch.p.116. B.

ξῠροφορέω, *carry a razor*, Ar.*Th*.218.

ζυρρ, for words so beginning, v. συρρ-; cf. ξύν.

ξύρω [ῡ], collat. form for ξυρέω: impf. ἔξῡρον Luc.*Pseudol*.27: aor. part. ξύρας Hp.*Morb*.3.1, Tz.*H*.9.231:—Med., *have oneself shaved*, ξύρεσθαι τὸν πώγωνα Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.198; τὰς κεφαλάς Plu.2.352c (dub.l.): aor. 1, τὴν κ. ζυράμενος ib.336e, cf. Luc.*Syr.D*.53, 55, Alciphr.3.43.

ξύσῐλος [ῡ], ον, *shaven, smooth*, Sophr.55.

ξῠσις, εως, ἡ, (ξύω) *ulceration, erosion*, τοῦ ἐντέρου Hp.*Acut*.60.

b. *excoriation*, Aret.*CD*1.3.

2. *scraping, filing*, Hp.*VC*14, cf. Gal.14.781, Ammon.*in Int*.23.21, *PMed.* in *Arch.Pap*.4.270; *polishing*, *EM*611.20. (ξύσις is f.l. in codd.).

ξῠσμα, ατος, τό, *filings, shavings*, Hp.*Aph*.7.68, *Inscr.Délos*442 *B*96 (ii B.C.): in pl., ξύσματα ξύλων Apollod.*Poliorc*.145.13; ξ. ἐλέφαντος Orib.14.62.1.

b. *lint* Erot. s.v. ἄχνη ὀθονίου.

c. in pl., *shreds* of flesh, Hp.*Acut*.59; ἐντέρων Gal.8.382, 18(1).730, cf. Dsc.4.176.

2. in pl., *particles, motes* in the sunbeam, ψυχὴν εἶναι τὰ ἐν τῷ ἀέρι ξ. Arist.*de An*.404[a]3, cf. *Pr*.913[a]9.

II. *that which is scratched* on a thing: hence ξύσματα = γράμματα, Hsch.

ξῠσμάλιον, τό, *erosive plaster*, Cyran.40.

ξῠσμάτιον, τό, Dim. of ξῦσμα 1. 1c, Hp.*Epid*.7.84.

2. ξ. ὀθόνης *strip* of line, Aët.8.27.

ξῠσμᾰτώδης, ες, *full of* ξύσματα 1. 1c, διαχωρήματα Hp.*Prog*.11, cf. *Acut*.52 (Comp.), *Coac*.621, Aret.*SD*2.9.

ξῠσμή, ἡ, in pl., *scratchings*, i.e. critical marks in a Ms., *AP*9.206 (Eupith.); γράμματα λέγεται διὰ τὸ γραμμαῖς καὶ ξυσμαῖς τυποῦσθαι D.T.630.28 (v.l. -οῖς ap.Sch.).

II. *scab*, as a term of abuse, Sophr.53.

ξῠσμός, ὁ, *itching, irritation*, ξυσμοὶ τοῦ σώματος ὅλου Hp.*Aph*.3.31; ξ. ἐν τῷ πλεύμονι Id.*Loc.Hom*.14.

ξυσσ, for words so beginning, v. συσσ-; cf. ξύν.

ξυστάλλιον, τό, Dim. of ξύστρα II, *IG*11(2).203*B*76 (Delos, iii B.C.).

ξυσταρχέω, *hold the office of* ξυστάρχης, *Rev.Arch*.1916(1).338 (Sinope), *PLond*.3.1178.58 (ii A.D.).

ξυσταρχης, ου, ὁ, (ξυστός) *president of an athletic association*, ὃν βασιλῆς .. στῆσαν ἀεθλοθέτην ξυστάρχνη *IG*3.1171, cf. *POxy*.1050.7 (ii/iii A.D.), *Sammelb*.5725, etc.; διὰ βίου ξ. *IGRom*.4.1215 (*Thyatira*), *IG*14.1102, al.

ξυσταρχία, ἡ, *office of* ξυστάρχης, τυχόντα τῆς διὰ γένους ξ. *SIG*1073.9 (Olympia, ii A.D.): in pl., *IGRom*.4.1419*b*1, *Delph*.3(1)466.6.

ξυστάς, άδος, ἡ, *closely-planted vineyard*, Poll.7.147 (v.l. ζυγάς), Hsch. (pl.); cf. συσταδόν.

ξυστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *scraper, rasp, file*, Hp.*VC*14, Gal.10.445; *polishing instrument*, = λίστρον, Sch.D.Od.22.455, Hsch. s.v. λίστρον; *AP*6.205 (Leon.), Daimach.4 J., Plu.2.350e; ξ. λεῖος *Inscr.Délos*504 (iii B.C.); ξ. ἱερός *IG*7.3498.11 (Oropus, iii/ii B.C.).

II. part of the external ear, Gal.14.701.

III. a kind of *eye-salve*, Aët.7.115.

ξυστηρίδιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Phryn.*PS*p.88 B.

ξυστήριος, ον, *of* or *for scraping*: τὸ ξ., dentist's *instrument for scaling* teeth, Paul.Aeg.6.28.

ξύστης, ου, ὁ, = ξυστήρ, *CPHerm*.127 xviii 9 (iii A.D.).

ξυστῐδωτός (sc. χιτών), ὁ, (ξυστίς II) *garment with ornament in strigil form* ( ), *IG*2.1514.11.

ξυστικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for scraping*: ἡ -κή *the art of polishing*, Sch.D.T.p.110 H.

2. *corrosive*, χυμός Phylotim.ap.Ath.3.81b, Gal.*Nat.Fac*.2.9; ξυστικὸν ἔχει τῶν ἐντέρων Alex.Trall.*Febr*.1; of plasters, Orib.*Fr*.88.

II. (ξυστός) *taking exercise in a xystus*: hence, *athlete, xysticorum certationes* Suet.*Aug*.45; ἀνὴρ ξ. Gal.13.1023; ξ. ἀθληταί *BCH*28.22; χ. σύνοδος *Athletic* Association, ἡ ἱερὰ θυμελικὴ καὶ ξ. σ. *OGI*713.3 (Alexandria, iii A.D.); ἡ ἱερὰ ξ. περιπολιστικὴ οἰκουμενικὴ σύνοδος *IG*14.956*B*19, cf. *PLond*.3.1178.2 (ii A.D.), etc.

ξυστίς, ίδος, (**ξύστις**, *ido*~, acc. to Sch.Ar.*Nu*.70) ἡ, *robe of rich and soft material reaching to the feet*, worn by women of quality, Ar.*Lys*.1190 (lyr.), Antiph.99, Eub.90.3, Theoc.2.74; τρύφημα παρυφές ξυστίδα Ar.*Fr*.320; ταῖς ξ. ταῖς χρυσοπάστοις Eub.135; ξ. μαλακάς Plu.2.406d; worn by great men (esp. by victorious charioteers in their chariots) as a robe of state, Ar.*Nu*.70, cf. Pl.*R*.420e; by Trag. heroes, Cratin.268, Duris14, 70 J., cf. Harp. s.v., *AB*284:—Hsch. and Tim.*Lex*., who say it was also used by Com., prob. refer to the use of the women's ξ. on the Com. stage.

II. = ξύστρα, στλεγγίς, Epich.97, Diph.52. (Perh. from ξυστός, ή, όν, as epith. of cloth, orig. *garment made of cut* (*shorn clipped*) *fabric*, such as fustian, plush, velvet, etc.; cf. ξύω IV, ξυστός 3: for the semantic relation between ξυστίς and ξυστόν (pole, spear, etc.), and ξύω, cf. ONorse *skrúđ* 'some kind of textile fabric', *skrúđ-klæđi* 'suit of fine stuff', Engl. *shroud* 'loppings of a tree, branch, bough', both cogn. with *shred*.)

ξυστοβόλος, ον, *sprea-darting*, of Dionysus, *AP*9.524.15.

ξυστόν, τό, (ξύω, lit. *shaved*, sc. δόρυ) *shaft, pole*, e.g. spear-*shaft*, ξ. χαλκῆρες Il.11.260; μακροῖσι ξ. 13.497, cf. 15.677; opp. λόγχαι (the head), Hdt.1.52, cf. Plu.*Rom*.20.

2. *spear*, E.*Hec*.920 (lyr.); a horseman's *lance*, X.*Cyr*.4.5.58, cf. 7.1.33, Plu.*Aem*.16: pl. ξυστοί Jul.*Or*.2.60a codd.

3. v. ξυστός.

ξυστοπλᾰτείτης, ου, ὁ, *resident in the* *ξυστοπλατεῖα (prob. *street of the* ξυστός), συμβίωσις -ειτῶν *ISmyrna*714 (ii A.D.).

ξυστός, ή, όν, (ξύω) *shaved whittled* with a knife or plane, ἀκόντια Hdt.2.71 (nisi del. ἀκόντια); κάμαξ Ar.*Fr*.404; βέλος Antiph.112; δόρατα Arr.*Tact*.40.4.

2. *scraped, shredded, grated*, τυρός Antiph.113.18; μοτός pledget *of lint*, Gal.14.795; ἰὸς ὁ ξ. *collected by scraping*, Dsc.5.79; μέτρον ξ. with the top *raked off*, not heaped up, *PFay*.84.7 (ii A.D.).

3. *trimmed, cropped* with scissors, μαχαίρᾳ ξύστ' ἔχων τριχώματα Ephipp.14.6.

ξυστός, ὁ (in full ξυστὸς δρόμος Aristias5, Philostr.*VA*4.3), also **ξυστόν,** τό, *BCH*23.566 (Delph., iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*409*A*13 (ii B.C.):—*walking-place* in the grounds of a private residence, X.*Oec*.11.15; in a gymnasium, Plu.2.133d, *OGI*764.42 (Pergam.); name of a gymnasium at Elis containing trees and racing-tracks, Paus.6.23.1: open-air *walks* among trees Vitr.5.11.4; τὰ τῶν ξ. ἄλση Philostr.*VA*8.26.

2. *covered colonnade* in a gymnasium, for winter exercise, Vitr. l.c., *Inscr.Délos* l.c.

II. *meeting of athletes* from various places to compete in sports, ἀρχιερεὺς τοῦ σύμπαντος ξ. *IG*14.1102, al., cf. 5(1).669 (Sparta); opp. ξυστικὴ σύνοδος, *Inscr.Olymp*.436 (Expld. by Paus. l.c. as a *clearing*, from the action of Heracles in *clearing out* (ἀναξύειν) the thorn-bushes from the ξ. at Elis; perh. orig. 'raked (ground)'.)

III. a carpenter's tool, Gal.1.47.4 (s.v.l.).

ξυστοφορέω, *carry a lance*, in Pass. (cf. δορυφορέω), Alc.*Oxy*.1789 *Fr*.1 i 8.

ξυστοφόρος, ον, *lance-bearing*, of horsemen, X.*Cyr*.7.5.41, 8.3.16, Plb.5.53.2, D.S.19.27, Ascl.*Tact*.2.12, Arr.*Tact*.4.4, Plu.*Flam*.17.

ξύστρα, ἡ, *scraper* used after bathing, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.42, Diph.52, *PCair.Zen*.488.1 (iii B.C.), *OGI*339.77 (Sestos, ii B.C.), *PLond*.3.402 ii 25 (ii B.C.), Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.2: later word for στλεγγίς, acc. to Luc.*Lex*.5, Hellad.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.533 B., Poll.3.154, Phryn.266.

2. ξ. ἁλιευτική, app. *instrument for scaling fish*, *PWürzb*5.9, 12 (i B.C.).

II. = ὠτεγχύτης, Archig.ap.Gal.12.620.

ξύστρεία, ἡ, *set of graving-tools*, *PFay*.347 (ii A.D.).

ξύστρίον, τό, Dim. of ξύστρα, *PLond*.2.191.8 (ii A.D.).

2. *small raspatory* at the end of a forceps, Paul.Aeg.6.25.

ξύστρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ξύστρα, Hsch. s.v. στελγίς.

ξυστροειδής, ές, *shaped like a* ξύστρα, Erot. s.v. ἄμβην ; γωνία Procl.*in Euc*.pp.127, 238 F.

ξυστρολήκῠθον· κάδη καὶ βησσία ἐλαίου λουτρικά Hsch.

ξῦστρον, τό, *scythe* fixed to chariots, D.S.17.53.

II. = ξυστήρ, *BSA*27.228 (Sparta, ii A.D.): condemned by Thom.Mag.p.252 R.

ξυστροποιός, όν, *making* ξῦστραι, *Gloss*.; perh. to be read in Dexipp.*in Cat*.12.7.

ξυστροφύλαξ [φῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *place* or *box for keeping* ξῦστραι *in*, Artem.1.64.

ξυστρόω, *channel, flute*, in Pass., [κίονες] ἐξυστρωμένοι *Ath.Mitt*.14.109 (Mylasa).

ξυστρωτός, όν, *fluted*, of pillars, *SAWW*179(6).63 (Cilicia, i/ii A.D.), Aq., Thd.3Ki.6.18, *PLond*.3.755*B*3 (iv A.D.); *chamfered*, πυρμίς Hero *Stereom*.2.66.1.

ξύφος, τό, (ξύω) coined as etym. of ξίφος, *EM*611.8.

ξύω, Ep. impf. ξῦον Od.22.456: aor. ἔξῦσα Il.14.179, Hp.*VC*14 (ἐγ-ξύσῃ [ῠ] is prob. f.l. for -ξέσῃ in E.*Fr*.298 codd. Stob., and so διέξῦσεν for -έξεσεν in Nonn.*D*.39.321):—Med., aor. ἐξῡσάμην X.*Cyr*.6.2.32:—Pass., Sophr.150: aor. ἐξύσθην Arist.*HA*570a9, Thphr.*CP*5.6.13: pf. ἔξυσμαι Gal.13.544, (περι-) Hp.*Mul*.2.192:—*scratch, scrape*, λίστροισιν δάπεδον ξῦον they *scraped* the floor with rakes, Od. l.c.; *scratch*, prov. τὸν ξύοντα ἀντιξύειν 'claw me, claw thee', Sophr.149; γέροντα κωνείῳ ξύοντα τὴν γῆν *scratching* a diagram *on* the earth, Call.*Iamb*.1.122; τῷ δακτύλῳ [τὴν γῆν] Sch.Ar.*Ach*.31; γράψι τὸ ξῦσδαι παρὰ τοῖς παλαιοῖς (i.e. in Hom., cf. γράφω I.1) D.T.630.28: metaph., ξῦσαι ἀπὸ γῆρας ἀλοιόν *scrape* off, get rid of, sad old age, *h.Ven*.244; πᾶσαν ᾐόνα ξύων *scouring* the whole cost, of a fisherman, Babr.6.1; = ἐπιξύω, *graze*, of stars which touch the horizon but do not set, Euc.*Phaen*.*Prooem*.p.2 H.:—Med., *scratch oneself*, ξυόμενοι ἥδονται Democr.127; ξυόμενοι πρὸς τὰ δένδρα ἐκθλίβουσι τοὺς ὄρχεις Arist.*HA*578b4, cf. Pr;953b37; τὴν

κεφαλὴν ξύστρᾳ ξ. Luc.*Lex*.5:—Pass., τοῦ πηλοῦ ξυσθέντος *being scraped up*, Arist.*HA*570ᵃ9; of land, *to be eroded, scoured away*, by water, ξυσθείσης καὶ ἀφανισθείσης γῆς *POxy*.1911.193 (vi A.D.).

II. *shred*, ξύων τὴν σάρκα [τοῦ χαραδριοῦ] ἐν οἴνῳ διδόναι πίνειν prob. in Hp.*Int*.37; [τιθύμαλλον] ἐν οἴνῳ ξύοντα πίνειν Thphr.*HP*9.11.2.

III. *shape by whittling, shaving*, or *planing*, κώπας ib.5.1.7:—Med., παλτὸν ξύσασθαι *whittle oneself* a javelin, X. l.c.

IV. *shear the nap of* cloth, ἑανὸν ἕσαθ', ὅν οἱ Ἀθήνη ἔξυσ' ἀσκήσασα Il.14.179; cf. ξυστός 3, ξυστίς 1.

O

Ο, ο, sixteenth (later fifteenth) letter in Gr. alphabet: as numeral οʹ = 70, but ͵ο = 70,000. The name of the letter was οὖ, Pl.*Cra*.414c, al., Callias ap.Ath.10.453d, Neoptol.ap.eund.10.454f, *AP*9.385 (Steph.Gramm.): this name was in Plato's time pronounced like the letter itself, Pl.*Cra*.393d; ο scanned long, Achae.33.4; τὸ ο̄ (v.l. οὖ) στοιχεῖον Suid. s.v. Φιλοξένου γραμμάτιον; later called **ὂ μικρόν** (Hdn.*Epim*.20, Theognost.*Can*.13), *little* or *short o*, opp. ὢ μέγα *great* or *long o*.

ὁ, ἡ, τό, is, when thus written,

A. demonstr. Pronoun.

B. in Att., definite or prepositive Article.

C. in Ep., the so-called postpositive Article, = relative Pronoun, ὅς, ἥ, ὅ.—The nom. masc. and fem. sg. and pl., ὁ, ἡ, οἱ, αἱ, have no accent in codd. and most printed books, exc. when used as the relative; but ὁ, ἡ, οἱ. αἱ differ only in writing from ὃ, ἣ, οἳ, αἳ; the nom. forms of the article are said by Hdn.Gr.1.474 to be oxytone, and by A.D.*Pron*.8.7 not to be enclitic. The forms τῶν, τοῖς, ταῖς were barytone (i.e. τὼν, τοὶς ταὶς) in Aeol. acc. to Aristarch.ap.A.D.*Synt*.51.26. For οἱ, αἱ some dialects (not Cypr., cf. *ICS*217.30, al., nor Cret., cf. *Leg.Gort*.5.28, nor Lesbian, cf. Alc.81, Sapph.*Supp*.5.1) and Hom. have τοί, ταί (though οἱ, αἱ are also found in Hom.): other Homeric forms are gen. sg. τοῖο, gen. and dat. dual τοῖιν Od.18.34, al.: gen. pl. fem. τάων [ᾱ], dat. τοῖσι, τῇς and τῇσι, never, ταῖσι or ταῖς in Hom.—In Dor. and all other dialects exc. Att. and Ion. the fem. forms preserve the old ᾱ instead of changing it to η, hence Dor. etc. ἁ, τάν, τᾶς; the gen. pl. τάων contracts in many dialects to τᾶν; the gen. sg. is in many places τῶ, acc. pl. τώς, but Cret., etc., τόνς (*Leg.Gort*.7.7, al.) or τός (ib. 3.50, al.); in Lesbian Aeol. the acc. pl. forms are τοὶς, ταὶς, *IG*12(2).645*A*13, *B*62; dat. pl. τοῖς, ταῖς (or τοὶς, ταὶς, v. supr.), ib. 645*A*8, ib. 1.6; ταῖσι as demonstr., Sapph.16, Thess. gen. sg. τοῖ *SEG*31.572 (*c*.200 B.C.), al. The Att. Poets also used the Ion. and Ep. forms τοῖσι, ταῖσι; and in Trag. we find τοὶ μέν .., τοὶ δέ .., for οἱ μέν .., οἱ δέ .., not only in lyr., as A.*Pers*.584, Th.295, 298; οἱ μέν .. τοὶ δ' S.*Aj*.1404 (anap.); but even in a trimeter, A.*Pers*.424. in Att. the dual has usu. only one gender, τὼ θεώ (for τὰ θεά) And.1.113 sq.: τὼ πόλεε Foed.ap.Th.5.23; τὼ ἡμέρα X.*Cyr*.1.2.11; τὼ χεῖρε Id.*Mem*.2.3.18; τοῖν χεροῖν Pl.*Tht*.155e; τοῖν γενεσέοιν Id.*Phd*.71e; τοῖν πολέοιν Isoc.4.75 (τά S.*Ant*.769, Ar.*Eq*.424, 484, ταῖν Lys.19.17, Is.5.16, etc. have been corrected); in Arc. the form τοῖς functions as gen. dual fem., μεσακόθεν τοῖς κράναιυν *Schwyzer*664.88 (Orchom., iv B.C.):—in Elean and Boeot. ὁ, ἡ (ἁ), τό, with the addition of -ί, = ὅδε, ἥδε, τόδε, nom.pl. masc. τυΐ *the following* men, *Schwyzer*485.14 (Thespiae, iii B.C.), al., cf. infr. VIII. 5. (With ὁ, ἁ, cf. Skt. demonstr. pron. *sa, sā*, Goth. *sa sō*, ONorse *sá, sú*, Old Lat. acc. *sum, sam* (Enn.):—With τό [from *τόδ] cf. Skt. *tat [tad]*, Lat. *is-tud*, Goth. *þata*:—with τοί cf. Skt. *te*, Lith. *tĩe*, OE. *þá*, etc.:—with τάων cf. Skt. *tāsām*, Lat. *is-tarum*:—the origin of the relative ὅς, ἥ, ὅ (q.v.) is different.)

A. ὁ, ἡ, τό, DEMONSTR. PRONOUN, *that*, the oldest and in Hom. the commonest sense: freq. also in Hdt. (1.86, 5.35, al.). and sts. in Trag. (mostly in lyr., A.*Supp*.1047, etc.; in trimeters, Id.Th.197, *Ag*.7, *Eu*.174; τῶν γάρ .., τῆς γάρ .., Id.*Supp*.358, S.*OT*1082; seldom in Att. Prose, exc. in special phrases, v. infr. VI, VII):

I. joined with a Subst., to call attention to it ὁ Τυδεΐδης *he*—Tydeus' *famous* son, Il.11.660; τὸν Χρύσην *that venerable man* Chryses, 1.11: and so with Appellat., Νέστωρ ὁ γέρων N.—*that* aged man, 7.324; αἰετοῦ .. τοῦ θηρητῆρος the eagle, *that which is called* hunter, 21.252, al.; also to define and give emphasis, τιμῆς τῆς Πριάμου for honour, *namely that* of Priam, 20.181; οἴχετ' ἀνὴρ ὤριστος a man is gone, *and he* the best, 11.288, cf. 13.433, al.: sts. with words between the Pron. and Noun, αὐτὰρ ὁ αὖτε Πέλοψ 2.105; τὸν Ἕκτορι μῦθον ἐνίσπες 11.186, cf. 703, al.:—different from this are cases like Il.1.409 αἴ κέν πως ἐθέλῃσιν ἐπὶ Τρώεσσιν ἀρῆ-ξαι, τοὺς δέ κατὰ πρύμνας τε καὶ ἀμφ' ἅλα ἔλσαι Ἀχαιούς if he would help the Trojans, but drive *those* back to the ships—*I mean* the Achaeans, where Ἀχ. is only added to explain τούς, cf. 1.472, 4.20, 329, al.

II. freq. without a Subst., *he, she, it*, ὁ γὰρ ἦλθε Il.1.12, al.

III. placed after its Noun, before the Relat. Prons., ἐφάμην σὲ περὶ φρένας ἔμμεναι ἄλλων, τῶν ὅσσοι Λυκίην ναιετάουσι far above the rest, *above those to wit* who, etc., Il.17.172; οἷ' o*sa*; so, in acc., καὶ τὸν εἰπεῖν Pl.*Smp*.174a, cf. X.*Cyr*.1.3.9, etc.; also in Hdt. καὶ τὴν φράσαι 6.61, al.

IV. before a Possessive Pron. its demonstr. force is sts. very manifest, φθίσει σε τὸ σὸν μένος *that* spirit of thine, Il.6.407, cf. 11.608; but in 15.58, 16.40, and elsewh. it is merely the Art.

V. for cases in which the Homeric usage approaches most nearly to the Attic., v. infr. B. init.

VI. ὁ μέν .., ὁ δέ .., without a Subst., in all cases, genders, and numbers, Hom., etc.: sts. in Opposition, where ὁ μέν prop. refers to *the former*, ὁ δέ to *the latter*; more rarely ὁ μέν *the latter*, ὁ δέ *the former*, Pl.*Prt*.359e, Isoc.2.32, 34: sts. in Partition, *the one* .., *the other* .., etc.—The Noun with it is regularly in gen. pl., being divided by the ὁ μέν .., ὁ δέ .., into parts, ἠΐθεοι καὶ παρθένοι .., τῶν δ' αἱ μὲν λεπτὰς ὀθόνας ἔχον, οἱ δὲ χιτῶνας εἵατο Il.18.595; τῶν πόλεων αἱ μὲν τυραννοῦνται, αἱ δὲ δημοκρατοῦνατι, αἱ δὲ ἀριστοκρατοῦνται Pl.*R*.338d, etc.: but freq. the Noun is in the same case, by a kind of apposition, ἴδον υἷε Δάρητος, τὸν μὲν ἀλευάμενον τὸν δὲ κτάμενον Il.5.28, cf. Od.12.73, etc.: so in Trag. and Att., S.*Ant*.22, etc.; πηγὴ ἡ μὲν εἰς αὐτὸν ἔδυ, ἡ δὲ ἔξω ἀπορρεῖ Pl.*Phdr*.255c; if the Noun be collective. it is in the gen. sg., ὁ μὲν πεπραμένος ἦν τοῦ αἴτου, ὁ δὲ ἔνδον ἀποκείμενος D.42.6: sts. a Noun is added in apposition with ὁ μέν or ὁ δέ, ὁ μὲν οὖτασ' Ἀτύμνιον ὀξέϊ δουρὶ Ἀντίλοχος .., Μάρις δὲ .. Il.16.317–19, cf. 116; τοὺς μὲν τὰ δίκαια ποιεῖν ἠνάγκασα, τοὺς πλουσίους, τοὺς δὲ πένητας κτλ. D.18.102, cf. Pl.*Grg*.501a, etc.

2. when a neg. accompanies ὁ δέ, it follows δέ, e.g. τὰς γοῦν Ἀθήνας οἶδα τὸν δὲ χῶρον οὔ S.*OC*24; τὸν φιλόσοφον σοφίας ἐπιθυμητὴν εἶναι, οὐ τῆς μὲν τῆς δ' οὔ, ἀλλὰ πάσης Pl.*R*.475b; οὐ πάσας χρὴ τὰς δόξας τιμᾶν, ἀλλὰ τὰς μὲν τὰς δ' οὔ· οὐδὲ πάντων, ἀλλὰ τῶν μὲν τῶν δ' οὔ Id.*Cri*.47a, etc.

3. ὁ μέν τις .., ὁ δέ τις .. is used in Prose, when the Noun to which ὁ refers is left indefinite, ἔλεγου ὁ μέν τις τὴν σοφίαν, ὁ δὲ τὴν καρτερίαν .., ὁ δέ τις καὶ τὸ κἀλλος X.*Cyr*.3.1.41; νόμους .. τοὺς μὲν ὀρθῶς τιθέασιν τοὺς δέ τινας οὐκ ὀρθῶς Pl.*R*.339c, cf. *Phlb*.13c.

4. on τὸ μέν .., τὸ δέ .., or τὰ μέν .., τὰ δέ .., v. infr. VIII. 4.

5. ὁ μέν is freq. used without a corresponding ὁ δέ, οἱ μὲν ἄρ' ἐσκίδναντο .., Μυρμιδόνας δ' οὐκ εἴα ἀποσκίδνασθαι Il.23.3, cf. 24.722, Th.8.12, etc.: also folld. by ἀλλά, ἡ μὲν γάρ μ' ἐκέλευε .., ἀλλ' ἐγὼ οὐκ ἔθελον Od.7.304; by ἄλλος δέ, Il.6.147, etc. τὸν μὲν .., ἕτερον δέ Ar.*Av*.843, etc.; ὁ μέν .., ὃς δέ .. Thgn.205 (v.l. οὐδέ): less freq. ὁ δέ in the latter clause without ὁ μέν preceding, τῇ ῥα

παραδραμέτην φεύγων, ὁ δ' ὄπισθε διώκων (for ὁ μὲν φεύγων) Il.22.157; σφραγῖδε .. χρυσοῦν ἔχουσα τὸν δακτύλιον, ἡ δ' ἑτέρα ἀργυροῦν *IG*2.1388.45, cf. μέν D. III; γεωργὸς μὲν εἷς, ὁ δὲ οἰκοδόμος, ἄλλος δέ τις ὑφαντής Pl.*R*.369d, cf. *Tht*.181d.

6. ὁ δέ following μέν sts. refers to the subject of the preceding clause, τοῦ μὲν ἅμαρθ', ὁ δὲ Λεῦκον .. βεβλήκει Il.4.491; τὴν μὲν γενομένην αὐτοῖσι αἰτίην οὐ μανλα ἐξέφαινε, ὁ δὲ ἔλεγέ σφι Hdt.6.3, cf. 1.66, 6.9, 133, 7.6: rare in Att. Prose, ἐπεψήφιζεν αὐτὸς ἔφορος ὤν· ὁ δὲ οὐκ ἔφη διαγιγνώσκειν τὴν βοήν Th.1.87; ἔμενον ὡς κατέχοντες τὸ ἄκρον· οἱ δ' οὐ κατεῖχον X.*An*.4.2.6: this is different from ὁ δέ in apodosi, v. infr. 7; also from passages in which both clauses have a common verb, v. ὅ γε II.

7. ὁ δέ is freq. used simply in continuing a narrative, Il.1.43, etc.; also used by Hom. in apodosi after a relat., v. ὅδε III. 3.

8. the opposition may be expressed otherwise than by μέν and δέ, οὔθ' ὁ .. οὔθ' ὁ Il.15.417; ἢ τοῖσιν ἢ τοῖς A.*Supp*.430; οὔτε τοῖς οὔτε τοῖς Pl.*Lg*.701e.

VII. the following usages prevailed in Att. Prose,

1. in dialogue, after καί, it was usual to say in nom. sg. masc. καὶ ὅς; in the other cases the usual forms of the Art. were used (v. ὅς A. II. 1 and cf. Skt. *sas*, alternat. form of *sa*); so, in acc., καὶ τὸν εἰπεῖν Pl.*Smp*.174a, cf. X.*Cyr*.1.3.9, etc.; also in Hdt. καὶ τὴν φράσαι 6.61, al.

2. ὁ καὶ ὁ *such and such*, τῇ καὶ τῇ ἀτιμίᾳ Pl.*Lg*.721b: but mostly in acc., ἀφικνοῦμαι ὡς τὸν καὶ τόν Lys.1.23, cf. Pl.*Lg*.784c; τὰ καὶ τὰ πεπονθώς D.21.141, cf. 9.68; τὸ καὶ τό Id.18.243; ἀνάγκη ἄρα τὸ καὶ τό it must then be *so, and so*, Arist.*Rh*.1401[a]4, cf. 1413[a]22; but τὰ καὶ τά *now one thing, now another*, of good and bad, τὸν δ' ἀγαθὸν τολμᾶν χρὴ τά τε καὶ τὰ φέρειν Thgn.398, cf. Pi.*P*.5.55, 7.20, al.; τῶν τε καὶ τῶν καιρόν Id.*O*.2.53; so πάντα τοῦ μετρίου μεταβαλλόμενα ἐπὶ τὰ καὶ ἐπὶ τά, of excess and defect, Hp.*Acut*.46; cf. A.VI. 8.

VIII. abs. usages of single cases,

1. fem. dat. τῇ, of Place, *there, on that spot, here, this way, that way*, Il.5.752, 858, al.: folld. by ᾗ, 13.52, etc.: also in Prose, τὸ μὲν τῇ, τὸ δὲ τῇ X.*Ath*.2.12.

b. with a notion of motion towards, *that way, in that direction*, Il.10.531, 11.149, 12.124: τῇ ἴμεν ᾗ .. 15.46; δελφῖνες τῇ καὶ τῇ ἐθύνεον ἰχθυάοντες Hes.*Sc*.210:—only poet.

c. of Manner, τῇ περ τελευτήσεσθαι ἔμελλεν *in this way, thus*, Od.8.510.

d. repeated, τῇ μέν .., τῇ δέ .., *in one way .., in another ..*, or *partly .., partly ..*, E.*Or*.356, Pl.*Smp*.211a, etc.: without μέν, τῇ μᾶλλον, τῇ δ' ἧσσον Parm.8.48.

e. relat., *where, by which way*, only Ep., as Il.12.118, Od.4.229.

2. neut. dat. τῷ, *therefore, on this account*, freq. in Hom., Il.1.418, 2.254, al. (v. infr.): also in Trag., A.*Pr*.239, S.*OT*510 (lyr.); in Prose, τῷ τοι .. Pl.*Tht*.179d, *Sph*.230b.

b. *thus, so*, Il.2.373, 13.57, etc.: it may also esp. when εἰ precedes, be translated, *then, if this be so, on this condition*, Od.1.239, 3.224, 258, al., Theoc.29.11.—In Hom. the true form is prob. τῶ, as in cod. A, or τώ, cf. A.D.*Adv*.199.2.

3. neut. acc. τό, *wherefore*, Il.3.176, Od.8.332, al., S.*Ph*.142 (lyr.); also τὸ δέ abs., but *the fact is* .., Pl.*Ap*.23a, Men.97c, *Phd*.109d, *Tht*.157b, *R*.340d, *Lg*.967a; even when the τό refers to what precedes, the contrast may lie not in the thing referred to, but in another part of the sentence (cf. supr. VI. 6), τὸ δ' ἐπὶ κακουργίᾳ .. ἐπετήδευσαν Th.1.37; τὸ δὲ .. ἡμῖν μᾶλλον περιέσται Id.2.89; φασὶ δέ τινες αὐτὸν καὶ τῶν ἑπτὰ σοφῶν γεγονέναι· τὸ δὲ οὐκ ἦν but he was not, Nic.Dam.58 J.

4. τὸ μέν .., τὸ δέ .., *partly .., partly ..*, or *on the one hand .., on the other ..*, Th.7.36, etc., cf. Od.2.46; more freq. τὰ μέν .., τὰ δέ .., Hdt.1.173, S.*Tr*.534, etc.; also τὰ μέν τι .., τὰ δέ τι .. X.*An*.4.1.14; τὸ μέν τι .., τὸ δέ τι .. Luc.*Macr*.14; τὰ μέν .., τὸ δὲ πλέον .. Th.1.90: sts. without τὸ μέν .. in the first clause, τὸ δέ τι Id.1.107, 7.48: rarely of Time, τὰ μὲν πολλὰ .., τέλος δέ several *times* .. and finally, Hdt.3.85.

5. of Time, sts. *that* time, sts. *this* (present) time, συνμαχία κ' ἔα ἑκατὸν ϝέτεα, ἄρχοι δέ κα τοΐ (where it is possible, but not necessary, to supply ϝέτος) *SIG*9.3 (Olympia, vi B.C.): so with Preps., ἐκ τοῦ, Ep. τοῖο, from *that* time, Il.1.493, 15.601.

b. πρὸ τοῦ, sts. written προτοῦ, *before this, aforetime*, Hdt.1.103, 122, 5.55, A.*Ag*.1204, Ar.*Nu*.5, etc.; ἐν τῷ πρὸ τοῦ χρόνῳ Th.1.32, cf. A.*Eu*.462; τὸ πρὸ τοῦ D.S.20.59, v. πρό A II 1, Myc. *to-jo* (gen. sg.), *to-i* (dat. pl.).

c. in Thess. Prose, ὑππρὸ τᾶς *yesterday*, τὰ ψαφίσματα τό τε ὑππρὸ τᾶς γενόμενον καὶ τὸ τᾶμον the decree which was passed *yesterday* (lit. before *this* [day]), and to-day's, *IG*9(2).517.43 (Larissa, iii B.C.).

6. ἐν τοῖς is freq. used in Prose with Superlative, ἐν τοῖσι θειότατον a *most* marvellous thing, Hdt.7.137; ἐν τοῖς πρῶτοι the *very* first, Th.1.6, etc.; ἐν τοῖσι πρῶτος (πρώτοις codd.) Pherecr.145.4; [Ζεὺς] Ἔρωτά τε καὶ Ἀνάγκην ἐν τοῖς πρῶτα ἐγέννησεν first *of all*, Aristid.*Or*.43(1).16, cf. 37(2).2: when used with fem. Nouns, ἐν τοῖς remained without change of gender, ἐν τοῖς πλεῖσται δὴ νῆες the greatest number of ships, Th.3.17; ἐν τοῖς πρώτη ἐγένετο (sc. ἡ στάσις) ib. 82; also with Advbs., ἐν τοῖς μάλιστα Id.8.90, Pl.*Cri*.52, Plu.2.74e, 421d, 723e, Brut.6, 11, al., Paus.1.16.3, etc. ἐν τοῖς χαλεπώτατα Th.7.71; τὴν Αἴγυπτον ἐν τοῖς μάλιστα μελάγγειον οὖσαν Plu.2.364c: in late Proce, also with Positives, ἐν τοῖς παράδοξον Aristid.*Or*.48(24).47 codd.; with πάνυ, ἐν τοῖς πάνυ D.H.1.19, cf. 66 (ἐν ταῖς πάνυ f.l.4.14, 15).

B. ὁ, ἡ, τό, THE DEFINITE ARTICLE, *the*, to specify individuals: rare in this signf. in the earliest Gr., becoming commonser later. In Hom. the demonstr. force can generally be traced, v. supr. A. I, but the definite Art. must be recognized in places like Il.1.167, 7.412, 9.309, 12.289, Od.19.372: also when joined to an Adj. to make it a Subst., αἰὲν ἀποκτείνων τὸν ὀπίστατον *the hindmost man*, Il.11.178; τὸν ἄριστον 17.80; τὸν δύστηνον 22.59; τὸν προὔχοντα 23.325; τῷ πρώτῳ .., τῷ δευτέρῳ .., etc., ib. 265sq.; also in τῶν ἄλλων 2.674, al.: with Advs., τὸ πρίν 24.543, al.; τὸ πάρος περ 17.720; τὸ πρόσθεν 23.583; also τὸ τρίτον ib. 733; τὰ πρῶτα 1.6, al.; τὸ μὲν ἄλλο for *the* rest, 23.454; ἀνδρῶν τῶν τότε 9.559.—The true Art., however, is first fully established in fifth-cent Att., whilst the demonstr. usage disappears, exc. in a few cases, v. A. VI–́ III.—Chief usages, esp. in Att.

I. not only with common Appellats., Adjs., and Parts., to specify them as present to sense or mind, but also freq. where we use the Possessive Pron., τὸ κέαρ ηὐφράνθην Ar.*Ach*.5; τὴν κεφαλὴν κατεάγην *my* head was broken, And.1.61, etc.; τοὺ φίλους ποιούμεφα we make *our* friends, S.*Ant*.190; τὰς πόλεις ἔκτιζον they began founding *their* cities, Th.1.12; οὐχ ὑπὲρ τὴν οὐσίαν ποιούμενοι τοὺς παῖδας Pl.*R*.372b.

b. omitted with pr. nn and freq. with Appellats., which require no specification, as θεός, βασιλεύς, v. θεός I. 1, βασιλεύς III; ἐμ πόλει in *the* Acropolis, *IG*1.4.1, al.: but added to pr. nn., when attention is to be called to the previous mention of the person, as Th.(3.70) speaks first of Πειθίας and then refers to him repeatedly as ὁ Π.; cf. Θράσυλος in Id.8.104, with ὁ Θ. ib. 105; or when the person spoken of is to be specially distinguished, Ζεύς, ὅστις ὁ Ζεύς whoever *this* Zeus is, E.*Fr*.480; and therefore properly omitted when a special

designation follows, as Σωκράτης ὁ φιλόσοφος: seldom in Trag. with pr. nn., save to give pecul. emphasis, like Lat. *ille*, ὁ Λάϊος, ὁ Φοῖβος, S.*OT*729, *El*.35, etc.: later, however, the usage became very common (the Homeric usage of ὁ with a pr. n. is different, v. A.I.)

c. Aristotle says Σωκράτης meaning the historical Socrates, as in *SE*183^{b}7, *PA*642^{a}28, al., but ὁ Σωκράτης when he means the Platonic Socrates, as *Pol*.1261^{a}6, al.: so with other pr. nn, *EN*1145^{a}21, 1146^{a}21, al.

d. for Σαῦλος ὁ καὶ Παῦλος, etc., v. καί B. 2.

2. in a generic sense, where the individual is treated as a type, οἷς ὁ γέρων μετέῃσιν .. λεύσσει Il.3.109; πονηρὸν ὁ συκοφάντης D.18.242, etc.

b. freq. with abstract Nouns, ἥ τε ἐλπὶς καὶ ὁ ἔρως Th.3.45, etc.

3. of outstanding members of a class, ὁ γεωγράφος, ὁ κωμικός, ὁ ποιητής, ὁ τεχνικός, v. γεωγράφος, κωμικός, ποιητής, τεχνικός.

4. with infs., which thereby become Substs., τὸ εἴργειν prevention, Pl.*Grg*.505b; τὸ φρονεῖν good sense, S.*Ant*.1348 (anap.), etc.: when the subject is expressed it is put between the Art. and the inf., τὸ θεοὺς εἶναι *the* existence of gods, Pl.*Phd*.62b; τὸ μηδένα εἶναι ὄλβιον *the fact* or *statement* that no one is happy, Hdt.1.86.

5. in neut. before any word or expression which itself is made the object of thought, τὸ ἄνθρωπος *the word* or *notion* man; τὸ λέγω *the word* λέγω ; τὸ μηδὲν ἄγαν *the sentiment* 'ne quid nimis', E.*Hipp*.265 (lyr.); τὸ τῇ αὐτῇ *the phrase* τῇ αὐτῇ, Pl.*Men*.72e: and so before whole clauses, ἡ δόζα .. περὶ τοῦ οὕστινας δεῖ ἄρχειν the opinion about *the question* 'who ought to rule', Id.*R*.431e; τὸ ἐὰν μένητε παρ' ἐμοί, ἀποδώσω *the phrase* 'I will give back, if ..', X.*Cyr*.5.1.21, cf. Pl.*R*.327c, etc.; τοὺς τοῦ τί πρακτέον λογισμούς D.23.148; τὸ ὀλίγοι *the term* few, Arist.*Pol*.1283^{b}11.

6. before relat. clauses, when the Art. serves to combine the whole relat. clause into one notion, τῇ ᾗ φῂς σὺ σκληρότητι *the* harshness you speak of, Pl.*Cra*.435a; τὸν ἥμερον καρπόν .., καὶ τὸν ὅσος ξύλινος (i.e. καὶ τὸν καρπὸν ὅσος ἂν ᾖ ξύλνος) Id.*Criti*.115b; τῶν ὅσοι ἂν .. ἀγαθοὶ κριθῶσιν Id.*R*.469b; ἐκ γῆς καὶ πυρὸς μείξαντες καὶ τῶν ὅσα πυρὶ καὶ γῇ κεράννυται Id.*Prt*.32cd, cf. Hyp.*Lyc*.2; ταύτην τε τὴν αἰτίαν καὶ τὴν ὅθεν ἡ κίνησις Arist.*Metaph*.987^{a}8; τὸν ὃς ἔφη Lys.23.8: hence the relat., by attraction, freq. follows the case of the Art., τοῖς οἵοις ἡμῖν τε καὶ ὑμῖν, i.e. τοῖς αὖσιν οἷοι ἡμεῖς καὶ ὑμεῖς, X.*HG*2.3.25, etc.

7. before Prons.,

a. before the pers. Prons., giving them greater emphasis, but only in acc., τὸν ἐμέ Pl.*Tht*.166a, *Phlb*.20b; τὸν .. σὲ καὶ ἐμέ ib. 59b; τὸν αὑτόν Id.*Phdr*.258a; on ὁ αὐτός, v. αὐτός III.

b. before the interrog. Pron. (both τίς and ποῖος), referring to something before, which needs to be more distinctly specified, A.*Pr*.251, Ar.*Pax*696; also τὰ τί*;* because οἷα went before, ib. 693. Of τίς only the neut. is thus used (v. supr.): ποῖος is thus used not only in neut. pl., τὰ ποῖα*;* E.*Ph*.707; but also in the other genders, ὁ ποῖος*;* ib. 1704; τῆς ποίας μερίδος*;* D.18.64; τοῖς ποίοις ..*;* Arist.*Ph*.227^{b}1.

c. with τοιοῦτος, τοιόσδε, τηλικοῦτος, etc., the Art. either makes the Pron. into a Subst., ὁ τοιοῦτος *that sort of person*, X.*Mem*.4.2.21, etc.; or subjoins it to a Subst. which already has an Art., τὴν ἀπολογίαν τὴν τοιαύτην D.41.13.

8. before ἅπας, Pi.*N*.1.69, Hdt.3.64, 7.153 (s.v.l.), S.*OC*1224 (lyr.), D.18.231, etc.; also τὸν ἕνα, τὸν ἕνα τοῦτον, Arist.*Pol*.1287^{b}8, 1288^{a}19: on its usage with ἕκαστος, v. sub voc.; and on οἱ ἄλλοι, οἱ πολλοί, etc., v. ἄλλος II. 6, πολύς II. 3, etc.

9. the Art. with the Comp. is rare, if ἤ follows, S.*Ant*.313, *OC*796.

II. elliptic expressions:

1. before the gen. of a pr. n., to express descent, *son* or *daughter*, Θουκυδίδης ὁ Ὀλόρου (sc. υἱός) Th.4.104; Ἑλένη ἡ τοῦ Διός (sc. θυγάτηρ) E.*Hel*.470: also to denote other relationships, e.g. *brother*, Lys.32.24, Alciphr.2.2.10; ἡ Συικυθίωνος Μελιστίχη M. *the wife* of S., Ar.*Ec*.46; Κλέαρχος καὶ οἱ ἐκείνου Cl. and his *men*, X.*An*.1.2.15; ὁ τοῦ Ἀντιγένεος *the slave* of A., Hp.*Hum*.20.

2. generally, before a gen. it indicates a wider relation, as τὸ τῶν, τὸ τῶν Ἑρμῶν, *the matter of* the ships, *the affair of* the Hermae, Th.4.23, 6.60; τὰ τοῦ Ἀρριδαίου πράσσειν to promote *the interests* of Arrihibaeus, Id.4.83, cf. 6.89, etc.; τὸ τῆς τύχης, = ἡ τύχη, Id.4.18; τὰ τῆς τύχης *accidents, chance events*. ib. 55; τὰ γὰρ φθιτῶν τοῖς ὁρῶσι κόσμος performance of *the rites due to* the dead befits the living, E.*Supp*.78 (lyr.); τὰ τῶν θεῶν *that which is destined* by the gods, S.*Tr*.498 (lyr.): hence with neut. of Possessive Pron., τὸ ἐμόν, τὸ σόν, *what regards* me or thee, my or thy business or interests, S.*Aj*.124, *El*.251, etc.: and with gen. of 3 pers., τὸ τῆσδε E.*Hipp*.48. But τό τινος is freq. also, *a man's word* or *saying*, as τὸ τῇ Σόλωνος Hdt.1.86; τὸ τοῦ Ὁμήρου *as* Homer says, Pl.*Tht*.183e; also τά τνος so-and-so's *house*, Ar.*V*.1432, D.54.7, Theoc.2.76. Herod.5.52, Ev.Luc.2.49.

3. very freq. with cases governed by Preps., αἱ ἐκ τῆς Ζακύνθου νῆες *the* ships from Zacynthus, Th.4.13; οἱ ἀμφί τινα, οἱ περί τινα such an one and his followers v. ἀμφί C. I. 3, περί C. I. 2; also τὰ ἐπὶ Θρᾴκης *the* Thrace-ward *district*, Th.1.59, al.; τὰ ἀπὸ τοῦ καταστρώματος *matters* on deck, Id.7.70; τὰ ἀπ' Ἀλκιβιάδου *the proposals* of Alcibiades, Id.8.48; τὰ ἀπὸ τῆς τύχης *the incidents* of fortune, Id.2.87, etc.

4. on μὰ τόν, μὰ τήν, etc., v. μά IV.

5. in elliptical phrases, ἐπορευόμην τὴν ἔξω τείχους (sc. ὁδόν) Pl.*Ly*.203a; ἡ ἐπὶ θανάτῳ (sc. στολή, δέσις), v. θάνατος; κατὰ τὴν ἐμήν (sc. γνώμην), v. ἐμός II. 4; ἡ αὔριον (sc. ἡμέρα), v. αὔριον: ἡ Λυδιστί (sc. ἁρμονία) Arist.*Pol*.1342^{b}32, etc.:

6. freq. with Advs., which thus take an adj. sense, as ὁ, ἡ, τὸ νῦν, v. νῦν; ὁ οἴκαδε πλοῦς Th.1.52; οἱ τότε, οἱ ἔπειτα (sc. ἄνθρωποι), ib. 9, 10, etc.; but τό stands abs. with Advs. of time and place, when one cannot (as in the preceding instances) supply a Subst., as κἀκεῖσε καὶ τὸ δεῦρο E.*Ph*.266, cf. [315] (lyr.); ὁ μὲν τὸ κεῖθεν, ὁ δὲ τὸ κεῖθεν Id.*Or*.1412 (lyr.):, also τὸ εἰκῇ Pl.*Grg*.506d, al. τὸ μόλις D.H.*Comp*.20, rarely abs. in gen., ἰέναι τοῦ πρόσω to go forward, X.*An*.1.3.1; τοῦ προσωτάτω δραμεῖν S.*Aj*.731.

7. w. numerals, indicating number of tenures of office, ὕπατος τὸ ζ´ *TAM*4(1).11 (A.D. 116); indicating a date, τῷ ζμσ´ (sc. ἔτει) *SEG*32.1537 (A.D. 184).

C. as RELATIVE PRONOUN in many dialects; both in nom. sg. masc. ὅ, as κλῦθί μοι, ὃ χθιζὸς θεὸς ἤλυθες Od.2.262, cf. 1.300, al.; Ἔρως, ὃ κατ' ὀμμάτων στάζεις πόθον E.*Hipp*.526 (lyr.); Ἄσωνις, ὃ κὴν Ἀχέροντι φιλεῖται Theoc.15.86; Cypr. *o-e-xe o-ru-xe*, ὃ ἐξορύξε *he who* expels him, *ICS*217.12, 25; and in the forms beginning with τ, esp. in Hom. (Od.4.160, al.), Hdt.1.7, al.: also in Ion. Poets, ἐν τῷ κάθημαι Archil.87.3, cf. Semon.7.3, Anacr.86 (prob.), Herod.2.64, al.: freq. in Trag., τῆς S.*OC*1258, *Tr*.381, 728, E.*Alc*.883 (anap.); τῷ S.*Ph*.14; τήν Id.*OC*747, *Tr*.47, *El*.1144; τὸ Id.*OT*1427; τῶν ib. 1379, *Ant*.1086.—Never in Att. Prose:—Ep. gen. sg. τεῦ Il.18.192 (s.v.l.).

D. CRASIS OF ARTICLE:

a. Att. ὁ, ἡ, τό, with ᾰ make ᾱ, as ἀνήρ, ἁλήθεια, τἀγαθόν, τᾆτιον; so οἱ, αἱ, τά, as ἅνδρες, τἀγαθά; also τοῦ, τῷ, as τἀγαθοῦ, τἀγαθῷ: ὁ, τό, οἱ, before ε gives ου, οὐξ, οὑπί, οὑμός, τοὔργον, οὑπιχώριοι, etc.; also τοῦ, as τοὐμοῦ, τοὐπιόντος; but ἅτερος, θάτερον (– ⏑ ⏑), Ion. οὕτερος, τοὔτερον (v. ἕτερος), Att. fem. ἡτέρα, dat. θητέρᾳ (v. ἕτερος); τῷ loses the iota, τὠμῷ, τὠπιόντι: ὁ, τό, before ο gives ου, as Οὀδυσσεύς, Οὑλύμπιος, τοὔνομα: ὁ, τό, etc., before αυ gives ᾶυ, αὑτός, ταὐτό, ταὐτῷ (freq. written ἀτός, etc. in Inscrr. and Pap.);

so τὰ αὐτά = ταὐτά, αἱ αὐταί = αὑταί: ἡ before εὐ gives ηὑ, as νὑλάβεια: τῇ before ἡ gives θη, as θἠμέρᾳ: τὸ before ὑ gives θου, as θοὔδωρ for τὸ ὕδωρ.

b. other dialects: in their treatment of crasis these follow the local laws of contraction, hence, e.g., Dor. ὡξ from ὁ ἐξ Theoc.1.65, ὤλαφος from ὁ ἔλαφος ib. 135; Ion. ᾡσυμνήτης from ὁ αἰσ- *SIG*57.45 (Milet., v B.C.); ὡυτή from ἡ αὐτή Heraclit.60, etc.

ὅ, relat. Pron. masc. for ὅς, v. ὁ, ἡ, τό C.

II. ὅ, neut. of relat. Pron. ὅς.

III. ὂ ὂ ὄ, Interj., Ar.*Th*.1191.

ὀ, insep. Prefix, v. α-II.

ὅ γε, ἥ γε, τό γε, the demonstr. Pron. ὁ, ἡ, τό, made slightly (if at all) more emphatic by the addition of γε, *he*, *she*, *it*:

I. Τεῦκρον .. καὶ Λήϊτον .., τοὺς ὅ γ᾽ ἐποτρύνων Il.13.94; πάντες ἄρ᾽ οἵ γ᾽ ἔθελον 7.169; κεῖνος ὅ γε .. ἧσται there *he* sitteth, 19.344; with a Subst., ὅ γ᾽ ἥρως *he* the hero, 5.327; τὸν γε ἄνακτα ib. 794.

II. in one clause of a disjunctive sentence, either the former, πατὴρ δ᾽ ἐμός .. ζώει ὅ γ᾽ ἦ τέθνηκε Od.2.132, cf. 3.90, 4.821; or the latter, ἤ τινας ἐκ Πύλου ἄξει .., ἢ ὅ γε καὶ Σπάρτηθεν 2.327; so λάθοι ἂν ἤτοι μανεὶς ἢ ὅ γε ἀπόπληκτος γενόμενος Hdt.2.173: so also in an adversative clause, Θέτις δ᾽ οὐ λήθετ᾽ ἐφετμέων .., ἀλλ᾽ ἥ γ᾽ ἀνεδύσετο Il.1.496, cf. 11.226.

III. after ὥς (*thus*), ib. 136, al.

IV. Adverbial usages:

1. dat. τῇ γε, *there, at that point*, 6.435.

2. acc. neut. τό γε, *on that account*, 5.827, Od.17.401.

ὀᾶ, Interj., *woe, woe!*, c. gen., A.*Pers*.117.122 (both lyr.).

ὄα (A), ἡ, *service-tree*, *Sorbus domestica*, Thphr., etc.: ὄα in Hsch., but codd. of Thphr. have **ὄη** in *HP*2.2.10; **ὄα** in 2.7.7; **οἴη** in 3.12.9, 3.15.4, *CP*3.1.4; **οὔα** in *HP*3.6.5, cf. αἶα (C).

II. its fruit was **ὄον,** τό, *sorbapple*, or *service-berry*, which was split and pickled for use, Pl.*Smp*.190d, Dsc.1.120:—in Pl. l.c. codd. have ᾠϊα, ᾠά, and in Dsc. οὖα, which latter form also occurs in Hp.*Vict*.2.55, Thphr.*HP*3.2.1, *CP*2.8.2; ὄη τὸ δένδρον, ἧς ὁ καρπὸς ὄα καλεῖται, ὑπὸ δὲ τῶν πολλῶν αὖα Gal.12.87.

ὄα (B) or **ὀά,** ἡ, = ὤα, *hem* or *border*, A.*Fr*.280 A, Ar.*Fr*.228; σινδόνας .. ἃ ὄας ἔχουσιν prob. in *CIG*2860 ii 7 (Didyma), cf. Poll.7.62, Ael.Dion.*Fr*.266.

II. *sheep-skin*, v. ᾤα.

ὀάνυες· ἔνεδραι, Hsch. (θράνυες· ἕδραι cj. Schmidt).

ὄαοι· μόνοι, Id. (Fort. οἶϝοι.)

ὄᾰρ, ὄαρος, ἡ, *wife*, in gen. pl., ὀάρων ἕνεκα σφετεράων Il.9.327: contr. dat. pl., ἀμυνέμεναι ὤρεσσι 5.486: acc. pl., ὄαρας· γάμους, οἱ δὲ γυναῖκας, Hsch.

ὀᾰρίζω (ὄαρος), Ep. Verb, used only in pres. and impf., *converse* or *chat with* (Luc.*Par*.43), c. dat. pers., ὅθι ἧ ὀ άριζε γυναικί Il.6.516; τῷ ὀαριζέμεναι (v. δρῦς) 22.127; μετ᾽ ἀθανάτοις ὀαρίζειν *h.Merc*.170: c. acc. cogn., ὀάρους ὀαρίζει *h.Hom*.23.3: contr.impf., ὠρίζεσκον φιλότητι *h.Merc*.58.

ὀᾰρισμα, ατος, τό, *lore*, in pl., Opp.*C*.4.23.

ὀᾰρισμός, ὁ, = foreg., in pl., Hes.*Op*.789; ἐναῖοι ὀ. Call.*Fr*.118: in sg., Q.S.7.316.

ὀᾰριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *familiar friend*, Μίνως .. Διὸς μεγάλου ὀαριστής Od.19.179, cited by Pl.*Min*.319d; Πυθαγόρην .. σεμνηγορίης ὀ. Timo 57.

ὀᾰριστύς, ύος, ἡ, Ep., = ὀαρισμός, *familiar converse, fond discourse*, Il.14.216; title of Theoc.27: generally, ἡ γὰρ πολέμου ὀ. such is war's *intercourse*, Il.17.228.

II. as concrete, προμάχων ὀ. *the company* of out-fighters, 13.291.

ὄᾰροι, = γυναῖκες, Hsch. (formed from gen. ὀάρων Il.9.327).

ὄᾰρος, ὁ, = ὀαριστύς, mostly in pl., Θέμιστι .. ὀάρους ὀαρίζει *h.Hom*.23.3; ἐμοὺς ὀάρους καὶ μήτιας *h.Ven*.249; παρθένιοι ὄ. Hes.*Th*.205; ὄ. νυμφᾶν Call.*Lav.Pall*.66: generally, *converse, discourse*, Emp.21.1; οἱ γὰρ ὄ. λόγοι εἰσί Pl.*Min*.319e; *lectures*, Call.*Fr*.9[c] P.

2. *song, ditty*, Pi.*P*.4.137; ψάγιος ὄ. an oblique, i.e. biassed, *song*, Id.*N*.7.69: pl., Id.*P*.1.98, *N*.3.11: in later Poets mostly of lovers, ὄ. εὐναῖοι *AP*9.362.16; Κυπρίδιοι ib. 10.68 (Agath.), Musae.132, etc.

Ὄασις, εως, ἡ, name of cities in the Libyan desert, Hdt.3.26, Olymp.Hist.p.464 D.; cf. Αὔασις:—hence **Ὀασῖται,** οἱ, Ptol.*Geog*.4.5.25: Adj. **Ὀασιτικός,** ή, όν, *PSI*4.433.6 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.299 (iii B.C.), *POxy*.2567 (iii A.D.), 3425 (iv A.D.), etc..

ὀβάλλω, *thrust through*, ὠβάλλετο· διωθεῖτο, Hsch.: perh. from ὀβl-γω; cf. ὀβελός.

ὄβαν, v. ὄουαν.

ὄβδη, ἡ, = ὄψις, Μούσῃ γὰρ ἦλθον εἰς ὄβδην Call.*fr*218 Pf., unless one wd., as certainly in ποιεῖσθαι τὴν ἀπογραφὴν εἰσόβδην = *palam, in propatulo*, *ILampsakos*9.42–4 (ii B.C.); cf. **ὄβδην** and **ἐσόβδην** cited as advs. by A.D.*Adv*.198.7.

ὀβελεία, ἡ, an unknown iron object, in pl., *IG*2.1631.409, 1672.310: sg., in a list of cups, etc., prob. in ib. 1695.14, 15, Lang *Ath.Agora* xxi B12 (iv/iii B.C., sp. ὀβελίαι).

ὀβελία, ἡ, perh. *a tax of an obol*, *SIG*1000.3 (Cos i B.C.).

ὀβελιαῖος, α, ον, *sigittal*, of a suture of the skull, ῥαφή Gal.14.720; of an incision, *straight*, διαίρεσις Paul.Aeg.6.8.

ὀβελίας, ἄρτος, ὁ, roll or loaf *baked* or *toasted on a spit*, Hp.*Vict*.2.42, Ar.*Fr*.103, Ph.2.273, cf. Moer.p.287 P.; without ἄρτος, Pherecr.55, Nicoph.15:—also **ὀβέλιος,** *CIG*3597*b* (Ilium); and **ὀβελίτης** (q.v.). But in *AB*1111 we have **ὀβολίας· ἄρτους· τοὺς ὀβολοῦ πωλουμένους, Ἀριστοφάνης Πελαργοῖς** (*Fr*.440).—Ath.3.111b writes it ὀβελίας and gives both interpretations.

ὀβελιᾱφόρος, ον, *carrying* ὀβελίαι, Poll.6.75: in pl., title of play by Ephippus.

ὀβελίζω, *mark with a critical obelus* (ὀβελός II), Cic.*Fam*.9.10.1, Hermog.*Id*.2.3:—Pass., ibid.

ὀβελισκολύχνιον, τό, *spit used as a lampholder* (by soldiers), Theopomp.Com.7, Arist.*Pol*.1299[b]10, *PA*683[a]25.

ὀβελισκοποιός, ὁ, *maker of* ὀβελίσκοι, *IG*1.426.13 (Athens, v B.C.).

ὀβελίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of ὀβελός I, *small spit*, *skewer*, Ar.*Ach*.1007, *Nu*.178, *V*.354, *Av*.388, 672, Sotad.Com.1.10, X.*HG*3.3.7, Arist.*Pol*.1324[b]19, *PEleph*.5.2 (iii B.C.), etc.

2. pl., *spits* used as money, Plu.*Lys*.17, *Fab*.27; cf. ὀβολός fin.

3. *nail*, *IG*1.313.141 (prob.), 11(2).148.70 (Delos, iii B.C., pl.), so in Dor. form ὀδελίσκος *ABSA*61.264.13 (Epid., *c.*370 B.C.).

4. = *subula*, *Gloss*.

5. window *bar*, ib. (pl.), also, *bar* protecting outlet of drain *drainage-conduit*, οἱ ἐν τοῖς τείχεσιν ὀ. D.S.19.45, cf. *IG*9(1).692.14 (Corc., ii B.C.); so perh. περὶ τοῦ πιλῶνος (= πυλῶνος) καὶ τοὐβιλίσκου (= τοῦ ὀβελίσκου) *PLond*.2.391.2 (vi A.D.); cf. ὀβολίσκος I.

II. *anything shaped like a spit*: the *blade* of a two-edged sword, Plb.6.23.7; *the iron head* of the Roman pilum, D.H.5.46.

III. *obelisk*, D.S.1.46, Str.17.1.27, Plin.*HN*36.64.

ὀβελισμός, ὁ, *marking with the obelus* (cf. ὀβελός II), Sch.Ar.*Pl*.797.

ὀβελίτης [ῑ], ὁ, = ὀβελίας, Poll.1.248, cf. Hsch. s.v. ἀκροβολίδες.

ὀβελός, Dor. **ὀδελός,** ὁ, *spit*, ἀμφ' ὀβελοῖσιν ἔπειραν Il.1.465, al., cf. Hdt.2.41, 135, E.*Cyc*.303; αἱματίου ὀβελὸς τρικώλιος *SIG*1025.53 (Cos); ὀδελοί Epich.79; κρῆς .. ἂν τὸν ὀδελὸν ἀμπεπαρμένον Megar. in Ar.*Ach*.796; τὸ θερμὸν τοῦ ὀ., prov. of taking a thing by the wrong end, S.*Fr*.814.

2. ὀ. λίθινος *pointed square pillar, obelisk*, Hdt.2. 111, 170, Jul.*Ep*.59.

3. = ὀβολός, *IG*1.4.A20 (Athens, v B.C.), 7.1739.8 (Thespiae, iii B.C.), *Milet*.7.59:—so in Dor. form **ὀδελός,** *Leg.Gort*.2.14, *GDI*5011.5 (Crete, iv B.C.), ib. 2561*D*27, al. (Delph., iv B.C.), etc.: Thess. **ὀβελλός** *IG*9(2).1229.20.

II. *horizontal line*, — (representation of an arrow acc. to Isid.*Etym*.1.21.3), used as a critical mark to point out that a passage was spurious, Gal.15.110, Luc.*Pr.Im*.24, Sch.Il. i p. xliii Dind.; with an asterisk to denote misplaced lines, ibid.; but with one point below and one above, , ὀ. περιεστιγμένος, in texts of Plato, denoted τὰς εἰκαίους ἀθετήσεις, D.L.3.66.

ὀβιφέρι (gen.), *wild sheep*, fr. Lat.*ovis fera*, *Edict.Diocl*.8.25 (sp. ὀβιβέρι at *SEG*37.335 ii 20).

ὀβολιαῖος, α, ον, *of the weight of an obol*, Arist.*HA*522ᵃ31, Gal.13.101; *worth an obol*, i.e. *petty*, κέρδη Theano Ep.6.2.

ὀβολίσκος, ὁ, perh. = ὀβελίσκος IV, *PSI*6.698.16 (iv A.D..)

b. perh. *water-tank*, *POxy*.2406 (ground-plan of a house) (ii A.D.).

II. part of a ship's tackle, *PLond*.3.1164*h*11 (iii A.D.).

ὀβολισμός, ὁ, *charge* for freightage, *PSI*9.1048.17 (iii A.D.).

ὀβολοκερε (?for ὀβολοκέρεα = -κέρατα or -κέρεια), perh. *pin* or *skewer made of horn*, *SEG*29.972 (label for surgeon's implements, Italy, iv B.C.).

ὀβολολογέω, *collect obols*, Phryn.*PS*p.96 B.

ὀβολός, ὁ, *obol*, used both as a weight and coin, at Athens, = $^1/_6$ of a δραχμή, rather more than three halfpence, *IG*1.6.C12, 237, freq. in Ar., *Nu*.118, al.; πολὺ or μικρὸν τοῦ ὀ. a thing of which you get much or little for an obol, i.e. *worthless* or *valuable*, Antiph.135, Eup.185, cf. Ar.*Eq*.945; ἐν τοῖν δυοῖν ὀβολοῖν θεωρεῖν 'to sit in the cheap seats' D.18.28.

b. perh. *water-tank*, *POxy*.2406 (ground-plan of a house) (ii A.D.).

II. as a weight, Gal.13.295, etc. (ὀβολός, ὀβελός, ὀβελλός, ὀδελός are different dialect forms of a word for 'spit' or 'nail', nails being used in early times as money, six of them making a handful (δραχμή), cf. Plu.*Lys*.17.)

ὀβολοστᾰτέω, *weigh obols*: hence, *practise petty usury*, Lys.*Fr*.60, Luc.*Nec*.2.

ὀβολοστᾰτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = sq., Hdn.Gr.1.48.

ὀβολοστάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, (ἵστημι) *weigher of obols*, i.e. *petty usurer*, Ar.*Nu*.1155, Hyp.*Fr*.154, Antip.168, Philostr.*VA*8.7, Onos.1.20; but ἐκ τῶν πλυσίων τριάκοντα ᾑρέθησαν ὀ., ὅ ἐστι δανεισταὶ ἐπὶ ὀβολῷ τὴν μνᾶν δανείζοντες Sch.Aeschin.1.39: perh. from στῆσαι, = δανεῖσαι; cf. στάσιμος and Hsch. s.vv. ὀβολοστάτης, ἱστάνειν:—fem. **-στάτις,** Pl.*Ax*.367b, Poll.3.112: hence **-στᾰτική** (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *the trade of a petty usurer*, and generally, *usury*, Arist.*Pol*.1258ᵇ2.

ὄβρια, v. ὀβρίκαλα.

Ὀβρῐάρεως [ᾰ], ὁ, Hes. Th.617, 734; v. Βριάρεως.

ὀβρίκᾰλα [ῐ], τά, or -οι, οἱ' *the young* of animals, A.*Ag*.143 (lyr.):—a form **ὄβρια,** τά, is cited from A.(*Fr*.48) and E.(*Fr*.616) by Ael.*NA*7.47, Phot., Ar.Byz.*fr*.203B S.; forms ὀβρίκια, ὄβριας Poll.5.15, see also ἰβρίκαλοι, ὄβριχα. (Perh. cf. ὄμβρος (leg. ὄμβριον ?)· χοιρίδιον, Hsch. and Arc. slave's name Ὀμβρίας coupled with Χοιροθύων in *IG*5(2).429.)

ὀβριμάδες, αἱ, wd. of unkn. meaning, perh. pr. n., epigr. in *BCH*75.195 (Crete).

ὀβρῐμόγυιος, ον, *strong-limbed*, Opp.*H*.5.316, Orph.*Fr*.168.23.

ὀβρῐμόδερκής, ές, *with mighty glance*, of Athena, B.15.20.

ὀβρῐμόδῠνάστης, ου, ὁ, *powerful potentate*, *PMag.Par*.1.1365 (pl.).

ὀβρῐμοεργός, όν, *doing strong deeds*, but always in bad sense, *doing deeds of violence* or *wrong*, esp. against the gods, σχέτλιος, ὀ. Il.5.403; ἀτάσθαλον, ὀ. 22.418, cf. Hes.*Th*.996, Callin.3.

ὀβρῐμόθῡμος, ον, *strong of spirit*, Hes.*Th*.140, *h.Hom*.8.2: written ὀμβο-, Orph.*Fr*.169.12.

ὀβρῐμόπαις, ὁ, ἡ, gen. παιδος, *having mighty children*, Nonn.*D*.10.277.

ὀβρῐμόπάτηρ· ἰσχυρὸν πατέρα ἔχων, Hsch.

ὀβρῐμόπάτρη, ἡ, *daughter of a mighty sire*, epith. of Athena, Il.5.747, al., Hes.*Th*.587, Sol.4.3: **-πάτρα,** Ar.*Eq*.1178:—also **-πάτρις,** Corn.*ND*21 (s.v.l.).

ὄβρῐμος, ον also α, ον, E.*Or*.1454 (lyr.):—*strong, mighty*, epith. of Ares, Il.5.845, al.; of Achilles, 19.408; of Hector, 8.473; also of things, ὄ. ἔγχος 3.357, etc.; ἄχθος Od.9.233; θυρεός, λίθος, ib. 241, 305; ὕδωρ Il.4.453; ἐβρόντησε ὄβριμον he thundered *mightily*, Hes.*Th*.839; ὄ. ἔργα deeds *of might*, Tyrt.11.27.—Ep. word, rare in Trag., ἄνδρες ὄ. A.*Th*.794; μῖσος ὄ. Id.*Ag*.1411 (lyr.); Ἰδαία μᾶτερ ὀ. E.l.c.—The form ὄμβριμος is a freq. f.l., as in Il.5.845, al., Pi.*O*.4.8, *P*.9.27, A.*Th*.l.c. (Cf. βριμός· μέγας, χαλεπός, Hsch., to which ὄβριμος may be related as Ὀβριμώ [ῑ] Lyc.698 to Βριμώ, Ὀβριαρεύς to Βριαρεύς, *EM*346.41, and Ὀβριάρεως to Βριάρεως; cf. also βρίμν, βριμάομαι, βριαρός.)

ὀβρῐμόσπορος, ον, *with mighty offspring*, of Γῆ, B.18.32.

ὀβρῐμότοξος, ον, *equipped with a strong bow*, Antim.174 Wy.

ὄβριχα, τά, (or -οι, οἱ), = ὀβρίκαλα, ὑστρίχων τ' ὀβρίχοισ[ι A.*fr*.47a.809 R.

ὄβρυζα, ἡ, *assaying of gold*, Just.*Edict*.11.

ὀβρυζιακός, ή, όν, = sq., *Stud.Pal*.20.146.9 (v/vi A.D.), *POxy*.126.15, 27 (vi A.D.).

ὄβρυζος, η, ον, *pure*, of gold, χρυσοῦνόμισμα ὄβρ(υζον) *PLips*.63.11 (iv A.D.), cf. *PKlein.Form*.393 (vi A.D.), al.; χρυσίον Sch.Th.2.13, etc. (prob. fr. Hitt. *ḫubrušḫi*, *clay container*, presumably used in gold refining; Lat.*obrussa* fr. Gk.), see also βρύζα.

ὀγάστριος, ον, = ὁμογάστριος, v.l. in Lyc.452; **ὀγάστωρ·** ὁμογάστωρ, Hsch.

ὄγγας· ὁ ἀπὸ πολλῶν ὑγρός Theognost.*Can*.46 A.

ὀγδοᾰδῐκός, ή, όν, *belonging to the number eight*, *Theol.Ar*.55; *belonging to the eighth heaven*, *Corp.Herm*.1.26.

ὀγδοαῖος, α, ον, *on the eighth day*, Plb.5.52.3, al., Plu.2.288c, Gal.9.869, etc.

II. of fever, *recurring on the eighth day*, *octavan*, Id.7.505.

ὀγδοάς, άδος, ἡ, *the number eight*, Plu.2.744b; *group of eight*, ἐτέων δισσὰς -άδας *IG*3.1308; *the eighth heaven*, Basilid.ap.Hippol.*Haer*.7.27: pr. n. of a deity, *PMag.Leid.W*.17.5, cf. 16.46.

ὀγδοατικός, ή, όν, *of the Ogdoad*, *Corp.Herm*.1.26 codd.: f.l. for -αδικός (q.v.).

ὀγδοᾰτος, η, ον, poet. for ὄγδοος, as τρίτατος for τρίτος, *the eighth*, Il.19.246, Od.3.306, Emp.68; ὀ. δεκάς *Rev.Phil*.22.357; ἡ ὀγδοάτη (sc. ἡμέρα) *the eighth day, octave*, Hes.*Op*.772, 790 (καθ' ὀγδοάδην δεκάδα prob. in *Jahresh*.23 *Beibl*.402 (Egypt)).

ὀγδοδιον· θυσία παρὰ Ἀθηναίοις τελουμένη Θησεῖ, Hsch., (ὀγδοαῖον La.)

ὀγδοήκοντα, αἱ, αἱ, τά, indecl., *eighty*, Th.5.47, etc.: Ion. and Dor. **ὀγδώκοντα** Il.2.568, Hdt.1.163, Theoc.4.34; **ὀδώκοντα** *Ostr*.323.6 (ii B.C.), written hογδοήκοντα *Tab.Heracl*. I 43, II 70.

ὀγδοηκοντάδραχμος, ον, *amounting to eighty* δραχμαί, *IG*7.3498.45, al. (Oropus, written ὀγδοιη-).

ὀγδοηκοντάλῑθος, ὁ, title of work by Orpheus, Suid. s.v. Ὀρφεύς.

ὀγδοηκοντάπηχυς, υ, *eighty cubits long*, Callix.2.

ὀγδοηκοντάρουρος [ᾰ], ον, *having tenure of eighty* ἄρουραι, *PTeb*.63.40 (ii B.C.), etc.

ὀγδοηκοντατάλαντος[ᾰλ], ον, *possessed of eighty talents*, Lys.26.22.

ὀγδοηκοντατέσσᾰρες, α, *eighty-four*, Ev.Luc.2.37.

ὀγδοηκοντούτης, ες, (ἔτος) *eighty years old*, App.*BC*4.25, Gal.6.360, Luc.*Herm*.77:—fem. **-οῦτις,** D.C.61.19: Ion. **ὀγδωκοντᾰέτης,** ες, Sol.20.4, Simon.146, fem. **-αέτις** *AP*7.733 (Diotim.); **ὀγδωκοντούτης,** *App.Anth*.2.642 (Perinthus); **ὀγδωκον[τέτης],** *IG*9(1).875 (Corc., ii B.C., metr.).

ὀγδοηκοσταῖος, α, ον, *on the eightieth day*, Hp.*Art*.69.

ὀγδοηκοστός, ή, όν, *eightieth*, Id.*Epid*.1.3, Th.1.12, etc.

ὀγδοημόριον, τό, *eighth part*, *Inscr.Délos*504*A*12 (iii B.C.), *Theol.Ar*.4, Mnesith.Cyz.ap.Orib.*Inc*.15.12:—also **-μορον,** τό, *IG*11(2).203*A*59, 71 (Delos, iii B.C.), *PSI*6.595.7 (iii B.C.).

ὀγδοιο ὀγδοιη-, alternative spellings of ὀγδοο-, ὀγδον-, e.g. *IG*2.347.2, 501.5, 7.3498.45 (Oropus), *PPetr*.1.pp.54, 57 (iii B.C.).

ὄγδοος, η, ον, ([ὀγ]δϝα fem., Aetol.*IG*9.(1).152) *eighth*, Il.7.223, etc., ὄγδον Δαμοίτας Νικομείδ[εος] *SEG*23.273 (ii B.C.); as designation of a legion, ἐκλεχθεὶς ἰς ὀγδ[όαν Αὐ]γούσταν *SEG*31.1116; ὀγδόα, ἁ, a monetary unit (cf. ἕκτη), *SEG*26.1084 (Megara Hyblaea, vi B.C.); ὀγδόη (sc. ἡμέρα), ὀγδόῃ τῆς πρυτανείας *IG*1.475.284, Πανάμμοι ὀδδόα ἐφ' ἰκάδι *SEG*31.577 (Thessaly, ii B.C.), Plu.*Thes*.36; ὀγδόη (sc. μοῖρα), *eighth part*, *SEG*33.1034 (Aeolis, iii B.C.), cf. ὀγδόα· ἡμιχοινικόν Hsch.; neut. (sc. ἔτος) εἴκοστον χὤγδοον *GVI*1091 (Dyme, ii/iii A.D.).

ὀγδώκοντα ὀγδωκονταέτης, ὀγδωκοντούτης, v. ὀγδονκ-.

Ὄγκᾱ, ἡ, name of Athena at Thebes, A.*Th*.164 (lyr.), 487, 501: hence **Ὀγκαίη** πύλη at Thebes, said to be named from the lowing (ὀγκηθμός) of Athena in the form of an ox, Nonn.*D*.5.70.

ὀγκᾰλέω, Aeol. for ἀνακαλέω, Sapph.*Supp*.20c.5 (ὀνκ- Pap.).

ὀγκάομαι, *bray*, of the ass, Arist.*HA*690a33, Call.*fr*.1.31 Pf., Luc.*DMar*.1.4.

ὀγκαρίζω, = ὀγκάομαι, Aq.Ge.49.14 (v.l.).

ὀγκάς, άδος, ὁ, *brayer*, Theopomp.Com.5 K.-A.

ὄγκη· γωνία, μέγεθος, Hsch.

ὀγκηθμός, ὁ, *braying*, of the ass, Luc.*Asin*.15, *Gloss*.

II. *lowing*, of the ox, Nonn.*D*.5.71.

ὀγκημα, ατος, τό, = foreg.11, *Gloss*.

ὀγκηρός, ά, όν, (ὄγκος B) *bulky, swollen*, ὀστέα Hp.*Fract*.24 (Comp.); ὀ. εἰς τὸ ἄνω Id.*Art*.13 (Comp.).

II. metaph., *stately, pompous*, ὄνομα Demetr.*Eloc*.176; τῆς βασιλείας ὀγκηρότερον διάγειν X.*HG*3.4.8; ἐν τραγῳδίᾳ, πράγματι ὀγκηρῷ φύσει Longin.3.1; τὸ ὀ. *bombast*, Arist.*EN*1127b24: irreg. Comp. ὀγκότερος (formed from ὄγκος) Id.*Pr*.966a2: Sup. ὀγκότατος *AP*12.187 (Strat.).

ὀγκησις, εως, ἡ, = ὀγκηθμός I, Corn.*ND*21, Ael.*NA*5.50.

ὀγκηστής, οῦ, ὁ, *brayer*, ὄνος *AP*9.301 (Secund.), cf. Epigr.ap.Gal.Protr;13.

ὀγκηστικός, ή, όν, *given to braying*, Sch.Nic.*Th*.357.

ὀγκία, v. οὐγκία.

ὀγκίαι· θημῶνες, χώματα, σιδηροθήκη, Hsch.

ὀγκιαρήσιον, τό, perh. a coin (fr. ὀγκία, *unica*, cf. μιλιαρήσιον), *PIand*.103.14 (vi A.D.).

ὄγκῑνος, ὁ, *hook*, Lat. *uncīnus*, Poll.1.137, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.431.

ὄγκιον, or **ὀγκίον,** τό, (ὄγκος A.I) *case* or *casket for arrows and other implements*, ὄγκιον, ἔνθα σίδηρος κεῖτο πολὺς καὶ χαλκός Od.21.61, cf. Hermipp.16.

ὀγκοειδής, ές, = ὀγκώδης (A), Herm.*in Phdr*.p.110 A. (Comp.).

ὀγκολογέω, *speak in a hollow voice*, = γογγύζω, Hsch.

ὀγκοπελεθίαν· πέλεθον οὖσαν, Id.

ὀγκοποιέω, = ὀγκόω, Sch.Hermog. in Rh.7.953, W., *Gloss*.

ὄγκος, (A), ὁ, *barb* of an arrow, in pl., *the barbed points*, νεῦρόν τε καὶ ἄγκους Il.4.151, cf. 214; ὄγκοι τοῦ βέλους Philostr.*Im*.2.23: sg., Onos.19.3.

2. οἱ τῆς νεὼς ὄ. *brackets*, Moschioap.Ath.5.208b.

ὄγκος, (B), ὁ, *bulk, size, mass* of a body, μελέων ἀριδείκετον ὄ. Emp.20.1; ἀέρος ὄ. Id.100.13; σφαίρης ἐναλίγκιον ὄγκῳ Parm.8.43: freq. in Pl., μήτε ὄγκῳ μήτε ἀριθμῷ *Tht*.155a; τὸν .. ὄ. τοῦ ἀριθμοῦ their total number, *Lg*.737c; τὸν τῶν σαρκῶν ὄ. ib. 959c; σμικρᾶς πόλεως ὄ. a city of small *size*, *Plt*.259b; ἔχθρας ὄ. μέγαν *Lg*.843b; θαυμαστὸν ὄ. ἀράμενοι τοῦ μύθου taking on my shoulders a

monstrous *great* story, *Plt*.277b, etc.: freq. also in Arist. *the space filled by a body;* opp. τὸ κενόν, Ph.203b28, al.; ἴσος τὸν ὄ. *in bulk*, *GC*326b20; ὄγκῳ μικρόν *EN*1178a1, etc.

b. flatulent *distentions*, Diocl.*Fr*.43 (pl.).

2. *bulk, mass, body*, ὄ. φρυγάνων *a heap* of faggots, Hdt.4.62; ὄ. μαλθακός *mass* or *roll* of something soft, Hp.*Art*.26; σμικρὸς ὄ. ἐν σμικρῷ κύτει, of a dead man's ashes, S.*El*.1142; γαστρὸς ὄ., of a child in the womb, E.*Ion*15; ὄ. πλήρης φλεβίων Arist.*HA*515b1: pl., ὄγκοι *bodies, material substances*, Id.*Metaph*.1085a12, 1089b14; also ὁ ὄ. τῆς φωνῆς the *volume* of the note, Id.*Aud*.804a15.

3. a bushy *top-knot*, Poll.4.133.

4. *the animal body with respect to its workings, system*, τῆς χολῆς ἀναχεομένης εἰς τὸν ὄγκον Ruf.*Anat*.30, Ph.1.391, Sor.1.26, ταράττειν τὸν ὄγκον Plu.2.652e, 653f, Gal.1.272.17

II. metaph., *bulk, weight, trouble*, βραχεῖ σὺν ὄ. S.*OC*1341.

2. *weight, dignity, pride*, and in bad sense, *self-importance, pretension*, ὄ. ὀνόματος μητρῷος *pride* in the name of mother, Id.*Tr*.817; ὄγκον αἴρειν exalt one's *dignity*, Id.*Aj*.129; βραχὺν .. μῦθον οὐκ ὄγκου πλέων *of pretension*, Id.*OC*1162; μείζον' ὄ. δορὸς ἢ φρενῶν E.*Tr*.1158; ἔχει τιν' ὄ. Ἄργος Ἑλλήνων πάρα Id.*Ph*.717; ἐς ὄ. βλέπειν τύχης Id.*Fr*.81; τοῖς ζῶσι δ' ὄγκος Id.*Rh*.760; ὁ τῶν ὑπεροπτικῶν ὄ. Isoc.1.30; τῷ .. γενους ὄγκῳ Pl.*Alc*.1.121b; πραγμάτων ὄ. Epicur.*Fr*.548; τῆς ἀρχῆς τὸ μέγεθος καὶ ὁ ὄ. Plu.*Fab*.4; ὄγκον περιθεῖναί τινι Id.*Per*.4, etc.

3. of style, *loftiness, majesty*, ὄ. τῆς λέξεως Arist.*Rh*.1407b26; ὁ τοῦ ποιήματος ὄ. Id.*Po*.1459b28, cf. Demetr.*Eloc*.36, al.: in bad sense, *bombast*, ὁ Αἰσχύλου ὄ. Plu.2.79b, Longin.3.4.

III. in Philos., *particle, mass, body*, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.16 U., *Nat*.12 G., Asclep.P.Bith.ap.S.E.*M*.9.363; so in the physiology of the Methodics, ὄγκοι καὶ πόροι, = *molecules* and pores, Id.ap.Gal.1.499.

ὄγκος, (C), ον, as Adj.; v. ὀγκηρός fin.

ὀγκόφωνος, ον, *hollow-toned*, of a trumpet, Sch.TIl.18.219.

ὀγκόω, aor. ὤγκωσα: aor. and pf. Pass. ὠγκώθην, ὤγκωμαι (v. infr.): (ὄγκος B):—*raise up, rear*, ἠρίον Alex.Aet.3.33; ὤγκωσεν τάδε σήματα *Epigr.Gr*.233.9 (Chois):—Pass., τάφῳ ὀγκωθῆναι E.*Ion*388; and of the cairn itself, ὠγκώθην *AP*7.651 (Euph.); ὀστέα δ' ὀγκωθεὶς .. ἔδεκτο τάφος *Epigr.Gr*.233.4.

2. *distend*, τὸ πνεῦμα τὸς φλέβας ὀγκοῖ Arist.*Somn*.457a13, cf. *Pr*.936b11:—Pass., γαστὴρ ὠγκώθη *was swollen* by eating, Babr.86.5, cf. 111.19, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.16.3.

3. *endow with bulk* or *extension*, *Corp.Herm*.8.3: pf. part. Pass., Porph.*Sent*.33, Dam.*Pr*.140.

II. metaph., *bring to honour and dignity*, βροτοῖς .. βίοτον ὀγκωσας μέγαν E.*Andr*.320; *exalt, extol*, Ἄργος ὀγκῶν Id.*Heracl*.195; ὀγκῶσαι τὸ φρόνημα *puff up* one's conceit, Ar.*V*.1024; ὀ. [τινὰ] ματαίως 'boost', Epicur.*Ep*.2p.41 U.; of style, ὤγκωσε τὴν νόησιν Longin.28.2:—Med., εἰ δὲ ταῦτ' ὀγκωσόμεσθα Ar.*Ra*.703:—Pass., *to be puffed up, swollen, elated*, ὀγκωθεὶς χλιδῇ S.*Fr*.942; δοκήσει δωμάτων ὠγκωμένος E.*El*.381; δῶμα πλουτῳ δυσσεβῶς ὠγκωμένον Id.*Fr*.825; ὠγκωμένω ἐπὶ τῷ γένει X.*Mem*.1.2.25: with a part., ὀγκούκμεθα ὁ μέν τις .., ὁ δὲ .. τίμιος κεκλημένος E.*Hec*.623.

ὀγκύλλομαι, Pass., = ὀγκόομαι, *to be swollen*, κοιλίη -ομένη Hp.*Prorrh*.1.99, *Coac*.606: metaph., *to be puffed up*, Ar.*Pax*465; ἐπὶ τῇ τέχνῃ Ath.9.382b. **-ύλον·** σεμνόν, γαῦρον, Hsch.

ὀγκῠλόομαι, Pass., = ὀγκύλλομαι, in pf. part. ὀγκυλωμένην, Hp. (*Prorrh*.1.99) ap.Erot., cf. Suid.

ὀγκώδης, (A), ες, (ὄγκος B) *swelling, rounded*, πλευρὰ ἡ .. πρὸς τὴν γαστέρα -εστέρα, of a horse, X.*Eq*.1.12; μέρος τι ὀ. (sc.τοῦ οἰσοφάγου) Arist.*PA*674b24.

2. *bulky*, σώματα ὀ., of birds, ib. 694b11, cf. *GA*749b32 (Comp.), of persons, D.Chr.30.19.

II. metaph., *puffed up*, Pl.*Men*.90a; τὸ ἡρωικὸν .. ὀγκωδέστατον τῶν μέτρων *weightiest*, Arist.*Po*.1459b35; ὀ. ποιήματα *bombastic*, Phld.*Po*.5.5; τὸ ὀ. *turgidity*, D.H.*Din*.7, Heraclid.Pont.ap.Ath.4.624d.

ὀγκώδης, (B), ες, (ὀγκάομαι) *given to braying*, ὄνων -έστερος Ael.*NA*12.34.

ὀγκωμα, ατος, τό, *swelling*, Gal.16.720, Sch.Ar.*Pax*540.

II. *elbow*, prob. f.l. for ἀγκῶνα, Orib.45.15.1, Eust.1397.5.

ὀγκωσις, εως, ἡ, *intumescence*, Arist.*Resp*.480a3, Sor.2.20.

ὀγκωτικός, ή, όν, τῶν πραγμάτων dub.l. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.164.17 (ἐγκοπτικός Kroll).

ὀγκωτός, ή, όν, *heaped up*, τάφος *AP*9.117 (Stat. Flacc.); κόνις *Epigr.Gr*.234 (Smyrna).

ὀγμεύω, *more in a straight line*, prop. of ploughers or mowers, Hsch. s.v. ὄγμος: metaph., c. acc. cogn., στίβον *plough* or *trail one's weary* way, of a lame man, S.*Ph*.163 (anap.); ὤγμευον αὐτῷ *they were marching in file before* him, X.*Cyr*.2.4.20.

Ὄγμιος, ὁ, name of Heracles among Celts, Luc.*Herc*.1.

ὄγμος, ὁ, *furrow* in ploughing, τοὶ δὲ στρέψασκον ἀν' ὄγμους Il.18.546; πίονες ὄγμοι *h.Cer*.455.

2. *swathe* in reaping, ὥς τ' ἀμητῆρες ὄ. ἐλαύνωσιν Il.11.68; δράγματα δ' ἄλλα μετ' ὄ. .. πῖπτον 18.552, cf. 557; ὄ. ἄγειν ὀρθόν Theoc.10.2.

3. *strip* of cultivated land (written ὤγμος), *PFay*.120.7 (ii A.D.), *BGU*166.7 (ii A.D.).

4. perh. *wheel-rut*, Nic.*Th*.371.

II. metaph., ὅ τε πλήθει μέγας ὄ. [the moon's] vast *orbit* is accomplished, *h.Hom*.32.11;, ἠέρος ὄγμοι Call.*fr*.335 Pf. of the sun, Arat.749; of a hippopotamus, παλίσσυτον ὄ. ἐλαύνων Nic.*Th*.571; ὄ. κακῶν .. γήραος, i.e. wrinkled old age, Archil.116; ὄ. ὀδόντων *row* of teeth, *APl*.4.265, etc.

ὄγυρον· ἱμάτιον, οἱ δὲ μάταιον, Hsch.

ὀγχέω, written for ὀκχέω in Lyc.64, 1049, v. ὀχέω.

Ὀγχησμίτης [ῑ] (sc. ἄνεμος), ο, ὁ, *wind from Onchesmus*, Cic.*Att*.7.2.1.

ὄγχνη, ἡ, *pear-tree, Pirus communis*, Od.7.115, 11.589, 24.234, Thphr.*HP*2.5.6.

II. *pear*, Od.7.120.—Written ὄχνη in Theoc.1.134 (where acc. pl. ὄχνᾰς), 7.144, Nic.*Th*.513, Ruf.*Ren.Ves*.14.6, and this form is v.l. in Hom.:—Hsch. also has **ὄγχνια·** ἄπιον.

ὄδα· φορτία, ἢ ὤνια (ὀδαφορτία, ἰωνία cod.), οἱ δὲ **ὀδάβα,** Hsch.

ὄδαγμα· βρῶμα, κτλ., Id.

ὀδαγμός, ὁ, (ὀδάξομαι) *itching, irritation*, S.*Tr*.770 codd.: ἀδαγμός Phot.

ὁδᾱγός, ὁ, Dor. for ὁδηγός, *Gp*.18.17.8, Phot., *SEG*23.271 (Thespiae, iii B.C.); as pers. n., Cypr. *o-ta-ko-se Kadmos*29.143 (iv B.C.)

ὀδαῖος, α, ον, (ὁδός)= ἐνόδιος, of Hermes, Id. (s.v.l.).

II. ὁδαῖα, τά, *freight, merchandise*, Od.8.163, 15.445.

ὀδακτάζω, *bite, gnaw*, Call.*Del*.322, A.R.4.1608: **ὀδακτίζω,** D.H.14.10; cf. ὀδάξω.

ὀδᾰνόν· εὐῶδες μύρον Theognost.*Can*.51 A.; cf. ἑδανός.

ὀδάξ, Adv. *by biting with the teeth*, ὀ. ἕλον οὖδας, of men in the agonies of death, Il.11.749, etc.; so ὀ. λαζοίατο γαῖαν 2.418; γαῖαν ὀ. ἑλόντες E.*Ph*.1423; also ὀ. ἐν χείλεσι φύντες *biting the lips* in smothered rage, Od.1.381: so in Com. ἀποδάκνειν ὀ. Cratin.164; διατρώξομαι ὀ. τὸ δίκτυον Ar.*V*.164; ὀ. ἔχεσθαι ib. 943; λαβέσθαι Id.*Pl*.690:—if κυνὸς ἄγριον ὀδάξ be correct in Diog.Cyn.ap.D.L.6.79, ὀδάξ must be taken either as *tooth* or as *bite*.

ὀδαξησμός, ὁ, = ὀδαγμός, Hp.*Aph*.3.25, Ph.2.301, Dsc.2.72, Plu.2.769e, Aret.*CA*1.2, Ael.*NA*1.38, Artem.5.67. (In codd. freq. misspelt -ισμός.), also **ἀδαξησμός** Erot.107.21

ὀδαξητικός, ή, όν, *causing to itch*, Poll.2.110.

ὀδαξω, impf. ὤδαξον X.*Smp*.4.28:—more freq. in Med. ὀδάξομαι, Hp.*Gland*.12, *Mul*.2.171 (ἀδάξεται codd.), Dsc.*Alex*.2, Aret.*SD*2.5:—Pass., pf. part., μοιχὸς .. καρδίαν ὠδαγμένος S.*Fr*.1127: plpf. ὠδάγμην Hsch.:—also **ὀδαξάω,** Thphr.*Sign*.30:—Med. ὀδαξάομαι, Hp.*Mul*.1.90, D.S.3.29, Ph.2.332, Dsc.2.124, Ael.*NA*7.35 (ὀδαξέομαι v.l. in Ph. and Dsc. ll.cc.):—Act., *feel pain* or *irritation*, τὸν δεξιὸν [πόδα] Thphr. l.c.; τὸν ὦμον X. l.c.:—Med., *scratch oneself*, D.S. l.c., cj. in Thphr.*Char*.19.4 (ἀδαξ-).

II. ὀδάξει· τοῖς ὀδοῦσι δάκνει, Hsch.; *cause irritation*, *AB*340, Suid., Phot. (where ἀδαξῆσαι); ἀδαξῶντα *irritants*, Hp.*Mul*.1.18 codd. opt.: fut. ὀδαξήσεται ib. 2.154: pres. ὀδάξεται *is an irritant*, ib. 160; ὀδάξονται μυκτῆρας Id.*Gland*.13: c. acc., ὠδάξατο σάρκα *nibbled at* it, *AP*9.86 (Antiphil.), abs., τῆς γὰρ ὀδαξαμένης when it has *bitten*, Nic.*Th*.306.

ὀδαξώδης, ες, = ὀδαξητικός, Aret.*SD*2.9, etc.; ὀ. εἰς ἡδονήν ib. 11.

ὀδαρός· ὀκνηρός, Hsch.

ὀδασμένος· ὠνεῖσθαι ἐπειγόμενος, Id.

ὀδαχᾶς καταπύγων (Tarent.), Id.

ὁδάω, (ὁδός) *export and sell*: generally, *sell*, βορὰν ὁδῆσαι ναυτίλοις E.*Cyc*.98; ὅδησον ἡμῖν σῖτον ib. 133:—Pass., *to be carried away and sold*, ὡς ὁδηθείης μακράν ib. 12:—also **ὁδεῖν·** πωλεῖν, Hsch.—Cf. ἐξοδάω.

ὅδε, ἥδε, τόδε, demonstr. Pron., *this*, formed by adding the enclit. -δε to the old demonstr. Pron. ὁ, ἡ, τό, and declined like it through all cases: Ep. dat. pl. τοῖσδεσσι, τοῖσδεσσιν, as well as τοῖσδε, Il.10.462, Od.2.47, al.; and τοίσδεσι 10.268, 21.93; τοῖσδεσιν Democr.175; τοισίδε Hdt.1.32, al.: Aeol. gen. pl. τωνδέων Alc.130.21 L.-P.: Arg. gen. pl. τωνδεωνήν (= τῶνδεων + ἥν) *Mnemos*.57.208 (vi B.C.): nom. pl. neut. ταδήν ibid., *IG*4.506.1; ταδή Sch.Ar.*Ach*.774:—ὅδε, like οὗτος, is opp. ἐκεῖνος, to designate what is *nearer* as opp. to what is *more remote*; but ὅδε refers more distinctly to *what is present*, to *what can be seen* or *pointed out*, though this distinction is sts. not observed, e.g. ξύμπας Ἀχαιῶν λαός, ἐν δὲ τοῖσδ᾽ ἐγώ S.*Ph*.1243 (v.l. τοῖς), cf. *Ant*.449, and on the other hand, ἦ τόνδε φράζεις;—τοῦτον, ὅνπερ εἰσορᾷς Id.*OT*1120: the forms ὁδί, ἡδί, etc. [ῑ], are freq. in Com. and Oratt., but are not used in Trag.: the ῑ may be separated from the ὅδε by the adversative δέ, as τὸν μὲν .., τηνδεδί Ar.*Av*.18, cf. *Ec*.989.

I. of Place, to point out *what is present* or *before one*, Ἕκτορος ἥδε γυνή *this is*, or *here is*, the wife of Hector, Il.6.460: very freq. in Trag., ἀκτὴ μὲν ἥδε Λήμνου S.*Ph*.1, cf. E.*Tr*.4, *Ion*5, *Hel*.1, *HF*4, *Ba*.1; in Com., ἐγὼ σιωπῶ τῷδε*;* Ar.*Ra*.1134, etc.; and in Prose, ὧν Θεόδωρος εἷς ὅδε Pl.*Tht*.164e; of what belongs to *this* world, Id.*Phdr*.250a, *Smp*.211c.

2. with Verbs of action, = *here*, ἀνδρί, ὅστις ὅδε κρατέει who holds sway *here*, Il.5.175; ἔγχος μὲν τόδε κεῖται ἐπὶ χθονός *here* it lies, 20.345, cf. 21.533, Od.1.185, etc.; ἥδ᾽ ἡ κορωνη .. λέγει the crow *here* .., v.l. in Ar.*Av*.23: freq. in Trag., esp. to indicate the entrance of a person on the stage, καὶ μὴν Ἐτεοκλῆς .. ὅδε χωρεῖ *here* comes .., E.*Ph*.443, cf. S.*OT*297, 531, 632, *OC*32, 549; f.l. in E.*Heracl*.80.

3. with a pers. Pron., ὅδ᾽ ἐγὼ .. ἤλυθον *here* am I come, Od.16.205; ἡμεῖς οἵδε περιφραζώμεθα let us *here* .., 1.76; δῶρα δ᾽ ἐγὼν ὅδε .. παρασχέμεν *here* am I [ready] to provide .., Il.19.140: with a pr. n., ὅδ᾽ εἰμ᾽ Ὀρέστης E.*Or*.380: with αὐτός, ὅδ᾽ αὐτὸς ἐγώ Od.21.207, 24.321.

4. also with τίς and other interrog. words, τίς δ᾽ ὅδε Ναυσικάᾳ ἕπεται*;* who is *this* following her? 6.276, cf. 1.225; τί κακὸν τόδε πάσχετε*;* what is *this* evil ye are suffering? 20.351; πρὸς ποῖον ἂν τίνδ᾽ .. ἔπλει*;* S.*Ph*.572, cf. 1204.

5. in Trag. dialogue, ὅδε and ὅδ᾽ ἀνήρ, = ἐγώ, Id.*OT*534, 815, etc.; γυναικὸς τῆσδε, for ἐμοῦ, A.*Ag*.1438; τῆσδέ γε ζώσης ἔτι S.*Tr*.305; so ξὺν τῇδε χερί with *this* hand *of mine*, Id.*Ant*.43, cf. *OT*811.

6. *such and such*, διὰ τήνδε τὴν αἰτίαν Pl.*Phdr*.271d, cf. 272a; πορευσόμεθα εἰς τήνδε τὴν πόλιν Ep.Jac.4.13.

b. ὅδε καὶ ὅδε, *this man and that*, *A and B*, D.Chr.40.13, 33.48 (pl.).

c. in Arist., τοδί designates *particular thing*, 'such and such' τοδὶ διὰ τοδὶ αἱρεῖται *EN*1151^{a}35; τόδε μετὰ τόδε *GA*734^{a}28, cf. ^{b}9; Καλλίᾳ κάμνοντι τηνδεὶ τὴν νόσον τοδὶ συνήνεγκε Metaph.981^{a}8; τόδε τὸ ἐν τῷ ἡμικυκλίῳ *APo*.71^{a}20; ἥδε ἡ ἰατρική, opp. αὐτὴ ἡ ἰ., Metaph.997^{b}30; τόδε τι a *this*, i.e. a fully specified particular, *Cat*.3^{b}10, al., cf. Gal.6.113, 171; τόδε τι καὶ οὐσία Arist.*Metaph*.1060^{b}1.

II. of Time, to indicate *the immediate present*, ἥδ᾽ ἡμέρα S.*OT*438, etc.: more strongly, κατ᾽ ἦμαρ .. τὸ νῦν τόδε Id.*Aj*.753; τοῦδ᾽ αὐτοῦ λυκάβαντος Od.14.161; but νυκτὸς τῆσδε in the night *just* past, S.*Aj*.21; νυκτὶ τῇδε Id.*El*.644; so τῆσδε τῆς ὁδοῦ on *this present* journey, Id.*OT*1478, cf. *Ant*.878 (cj.); also ἀπόλλυμαι τάλας ἔτος τόδ᾽ ἤδη δέκατον now for *these* ten years, Id.*Ph*.312; τῶνδε τῶν ἀσκητῶν athletes *of the present day*, Pl.*R*.403e.

2. ἐς τόδε elliptic c. gen., ἐς τοδ᾽ ἡμέρας E.*Ph*.425; ἐς τόδε ἡλικίης Hdt.7.38; πῶς ἐς τόδ᾽ ἂν τόλμης ἔβη*;* S.*OT*125.

III. in sentences beginning *this is* .., the Engl. *this* is freq. represented by nom. pl. neut. τάδε; ἐπει; οὐκ ἔρανος τάδε γ᾽ ἐστίν *this* is not an ἔρανος, Od.1.226; ἆρ᾽ οὐχ ὕβρις τάδ᾽*;* is not *this* insolence? S.*OC*883; of persons, Ἀπόλλων τάδ᾽ ἦν *this* was A., Id.*OT*1329 (lyr.); οὐ γὰρ ἔσθ᾽ Ἕκτωρ τάδε E.*Andr*.168; οὐκέτι Τροία τόδε Id.*Tr*.100 (anap.); οὐ τάδε Βρόμιος Id.*Cyc*.63 (lyr.); οὐκ Ἴωνες τάδε εἰσίν Th.6.77; τάδ᾽ οὐχὶ Πελοπόννησος, ἀλλ᾽ Ἰωία Inscr.ap.Str.9.16.

2. to indicate something *immediately to come*, τόδε μοι κρήηνον ἐέλδωρ (which then follows) Il.1.41, 504, cf. 455, al.; Ἀθηναίων οἵδε ἀπέθανον *IG*1.943.2: hence, in historical writers, opp. what goes before (cf. οὗτος C. I. 2), ταῦτα μὲν Λακεδαιμόνιον λέγουσι .., τάδε δὲ ἐγὼ γράφω Hdt.6.53; ταῦτα μὲν δὴ σὺ λέγεις· παρ᾽ ἡμῶν δὲ ἀπάγγελλε τάδε X.*An*.2.1.20, etc.; ὅδε and οὗτος, of the same person or thing, S.*Ant*.189, 297, Th.1.143, etc. opp. ἐκεῖνος, S.*El*.784: rarely applied to different persons in the same sentence, νῦν ὅδε [Laïus] πρὸς τῆς τύχης ὄλωλεν, οὐδὲ τοῦδ᾽ ὕπο [by Oedipus] Id.*OT*948, .

3. as 'antecedent' to a defining Relat., ὃν πόλις στήσειε, τοῦδε χρὴ κλύειν Id.*Ant*.666, cf. *Tr*.23, *Ph*.87, etc.: in Hom., in such cases, the δέ is separate, as ὃς δέ κε μηρίνθοιο τύχῃ .., ὁ δ᾽ οἴσεται ἡμιπέλεκκα Il.23.858, cf. Od.11.148, 149, al. (but ὅδε sts. has its deictic force and the relat. clause merely explains, as νήσου τῆσδ᾽ ἐφ᾽ ἧς ναίει S.*Ph*.613, cf. Il.2.346, X.*An*.7.3.47, etc.).

4. τόδ' ἐκεῖνο E.*Med*.98, like τοῦτ' ἐκεῖνο (v. οὗτος B III 5).

IV. Adverbial usage of some cases:

1. τῇδε,

a. of Place, *here, on the spot*, Il.12.345, Od.6.173, etc.; so τῶν τε ὑπὸ γῆς θεῶν καὶ τῶν τ. Pl.*Lg*.958d.

b. of Manner, *thus*, A.*Eu*.45; ὅρα δὲ καὶ τ., ὅτι .. Pl.*Phd*.79e, cf. *R*.433e, etc.

2. acc. neut. τόδε with ἱκάνω, etc., *hither, to this spot*, Il.14.298, Od.1.409, al.; alos δεῦρο τόδε Il.14.309, Od.17.444, 524, also neut. pl., *SEG*31.1525 (Egypt, iii/ii B.C.)

b. *therefore, on this account*, τόδε χώεο 23.213: so also acc. pl. neut., τάδε γηθήσειε *on this account*, Il.9.77.

3. dat. pl. neut., τοισίδε *in* or *with these words*, τοισίδε ἀμείβεται Hdt.1.120; τοισίδε προέχει *in these respects*, ib. 32.

ὁδεία, ἡ, *travelling*, Aristeas106:—written **ὁδία,** *procession*, *PTeb*.599 (ii A.D.).

ὀδελονόμος, ὁ, title of financial official, at Argos, *BCH* suppl.22p.235 (v B.C.) at Troezen, *IG*4.757.42.

ὀδελός, v. ὀβελός, ὀβολός.

ὅδευμα, ατος, τό, *passage, journey*, Str.17.1.45.

ὁδεύσιμος, ον, *passable, practicable*, Id.11.7.5, Max.Tyr.39.3. *Gloss*.

ὅδευσις, εως, ἡ, *passage through*, τῆς θαλάσσης, τῶν ποταμῶν, *PMag.Leid.V*.10.13.

ὁδευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *wayfarer*, *Gloss*.

ὁδευτός, ή, όν, *furnished with roads*, γῆν ὁ. ἐποίησεν D.Chr.3.127.

ὁδεύω, *go, travel*, ἐπὶ νῆας Il.11.569; δι' Ἀδραμυττίου X.*An*.7.8.8; διὰ νυκτός *POxy*.2153.21 (iii A.D.); κοινῶς ὁ. τινί Babr.15.2; ἐξ ὑγιείας εἰς νόσον Arist.*Fr*.41, cf. Hp.*Decent*.18: c. acc. cogn., τὴν ἐπὶ Σμύρνης Hippon.15.1; βιότου τρίβον ὁδεύειν *Anacreont*.38.2.

2. c. acc. loci, *travel over*, χθόνα πεζῷς ὁ . A.R.4.1441; ὁ. τὴν ἔρνημον Plu.*Eum*.15; μέγαν οὐρανόν *IG*14.2012 *A* 36; εἴκοσι .. λυκάβαντας ὁδεύσας *Epigr.Gr*.226.3. (Teos):—Pass., ὁδευομένη (with or without ὁδός) *thoroughfare, highway*, *POxy*.1537.18 (iii A.D.), *Stud.Pal*.20.117.6 (V A.D.).

3. Pass., of Ravenna, γεφύραις καὶ πορθμείοις ὁδευομένη *provided with thoroughfares* by means of .., Str.5.1.7.

ὀδέων, (gen. pl.), v. οὐδός.

ὁδηγέω, *lead* one *upon his way, guide*, c. acc. pers., Ps.-Phoc.24, A.*Pr*.728, Act.Ap.8.31, X.Eph.1.9: abs., E.*HF*1402; φύσιος εἰς τὸ ἄριστον -εούσης Hp.*Lex*2:—Pass., Plu.2.954b, Vett.Val.359.30:—also **-ετέω,** Them.*Or*.11.151c.

ὁδηγησις, εως, ἡ, *guiding*, S.E.*P*.1.210, Zonar.

ὁδηγητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = ὁδηγός, *Epigr.Gr*.779 (Chalcedon), Orph.*H*.41.6.

ὁδηγητικός, ή, όν, *fitted for guiding*, Suid., Eust.1441.12.

ὁδηγήτρια, fem. of ὁδηγητήρ, Sch.E.*Ph*.1492.

ὁδηγία, ἡ, *guiding*, εἰς τὸ γνῶναι Phlp.*in APo*.368.6; *teaching*, Eust.637.4.

ὁδηγός, ὁ, *guide*, Plb.5.5.15, Plu.*Alex*.27; of a goddess, Paus.2.11.2; part of a dirigible χελένη, Ath.Mech.34.6; ταῖς Ἀριστοτελείοις τέχναις ὁδηγοῖς χρησάμενος D.H.*Amm*.1.12, cf. Phld.*Lib*.p.20 O.: as Adj., ὁδηγὰ πλοῖα *pilot*-boats, *Sammelb*.7173.16 (ii A.D.), σκίπων *AP*7.457 (Aristo); see also ὁδαγός.

ὁδηπορία, ἡ, = ὁδοιπ-, *IG*14.2000.

ὁδί, ἡδί, τοδί [ῑ], v. ὅδε.

ὅδῐος, ον, (ὁδός) *belonging to a way* or *journey*, ὄρνις ὅ. a bird *of omen for the journey* (or *seen by the way*), A.*Ag*.157 (lyr.); ὅ. κράτος αἴσιν ib. 104 (lyr.); Ἑρμῆς ὅ. H. *the guardian of roads and travellers*, whose statues stood on the road-side, Hsch.

II. ὅδιον, τό, *travelling expenses*, prob. in *Inscr.Magn*.52.39.

ὅδισμα, ατος, τό, πολύγομφον ὅ. *a way* compact with bolts, i.e. Xerxes' bridge over the Hellespont, A.*Pers*.71 (lyr.).

ὁδιστής, οῦ, ὁ, v.l. for sq. in *h.Merc*.203.

ὁδίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *wayfarer, traveller*, Od.7.204, 17.211, S.*Ph*.147; ἄνθρωπος ὁδίτης Il.16.263; Dor. ὁδίτας Theoc.16.93, ὁδῖτα (voc.) epigr. in *REG*80.282 (Chios).

ὀδμᾰλέος, α, ον, *strong-smelling, stinking*, Hp.*Morb*.4.56.

ὀδμάομαι, **ὀδμή**, older forms of ὀσμάομαι, ὀσμή (q.v.).

ὀδμήεις, εσσα, εν, *giving out a smell*, Nic.*Al*.437.

ὄδμηνος· πολύοσμος, εὔοσμος, Hsch.

ὁδό, barbarism for ὁδός, Ar.*Th*.1222.

ὁδοιδοκέω, *waylay*, D.S.34/5.2.43.

ὁδοιδόκος, ὁ, *footpad, high-wayman*, Plb.13.8.2, Posidon.36 J., D.Chr.4.95. (From *ὁδοῖ, old loc. of ὁδός, and δέκομαι, = δέχομαι, *wait*.)

ὁδοιπλᾰνέω, *roam about*, Ar.*Ach*.69; οἶμον ὁ. Nic.*Th*.267.

ὁδοιπλᾰνής, ές, *roaming*, *AP*9.427 (Barb.).

ὁδοιπλᾰνία, ἡ, *roaming, straying*, Max.55.

ὁδοιπορέω, impf. ὡδοιπόρεον, -ουν, Hdt.4.116 (v.l. ὁ-), S.*OT*1027: fut. -ήσω Hp.*Art*.58: pf. ὁδοιπόρηκα Philippid.13: plpf.3 pl. διοδοιπορήκεσαν Hdt.8.129:—Pass., pf. ὡδοιπόρηται Luc.*Herm*.2:—*walk*, Hdt.4.110, S.*OT*801, Crates Com.16.3 K.-A.; ὀρθότεροι -ήσουσι Hp. l.c.; ἐπ' ἄκρων ὁ. *walk* on tiptoe, S.*Aj*.1230; *come*, ὁ ξένος .. ὧδ' ὁδοιπορεῖ Id.*OC*1251: c. acc. cogn., ὁδοιπορεῖν ὁδόν Hdt.4.116; ὁ. τοὺς τόπους *walk over* this ground, S.*OT*1027.—Used in Trag. and Ion. Prose, = Att. βαδίζω; also in later Prose, Act.Ap.10.9, Gal.9.500, *PMag.Lond*.121.181, X.Eph.3.2.

ὁδοιπορία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *walking*, *h.Merc*.85, Hp.*Fract*.15 (pl.), Hdt.2.29, 8.118; ὁδοιπορίαις καὶ δρόμοις γυμνάζειν X.*Cyr*.1.2.10; τὸ ἄδηλον τῆς ὁ. the uncertainty of the *journey by road*, *POxy*.118[v].6 (iii A.D.); *power of walking*, Nonn.*D*.25.552; *journey*, σημαίνειν μέτρον ὁδοιπορίας *IG*2.2640.

ὁδοιπορικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a traveller*, ἐσθῆτες Plb.31.14.6; ἵπποι Poll.1.181, ὁ. πήδησις, t. t. for a leap in armour on to a cantering horse, Arr.*Tact*.43.4: τὸ ὁ. (sc. βιβλίον) *guide-book*, Hieronym.*Ep*.8.8, *Gloss*. Adv. -κῶς *like a traveller*, ἐσταλμένος Plu.*Arat*.21.

ὁδοιπορινός, ή, όν, epith. of βήξ, cough *contracted from walking on roads*, *Hippiatr*.22.

ὁδοιποριον, τό, *passage-money* paid to a ship-master, or *provisions for the voyage*, Od.15.506: pl., *Sammelb*.7243.5 (iv A.D.).

ὁδοιπορος, ὁ, *wayfarer, traveller*, Il.24.375, A.*Ag*.901, S.*OT*292, Ar.*Ach*.205, Stratt.61, *IG*4(1).121.83 (Epid., iv B.C.). (From ὁδός, πείρω, cf. πεῖρε κέλευθον Od.2.434.), *AP*7.502 (Nicaenet.), *SEG*31.379 (*c*.100 B.C.)

ὀδολκαί· ὀβολοί (Cret.), Hsch.

ὀδόλυνθοι· ἐρέβινθοι, Id.

ὁδόμετρον, τό or **ὁδόμετρος,** ὁ, *instrument for measuring distances* by land or sea, Hero *Dioptr*.34, Simp.*in Cael*.549.8, Tz.*H*.11.603.

II. Ὁδόμετρος, name given to Phayllus, *the runner*, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.213.

ὀδοντάγρα, Ion. **-η,** ἡ, *forceps for drawing teeth*, Hp.*Medic*.9, Arist.*Mech*.854[a]17, Plu.2.468c, Sor.2.63, Gal.17(1).911.

ὀδοντᾰγωγόν, τό, = foreg., Erasistr.ap.Cael.Aur.*TP*2.4.

ὀδονταλγέω, *suffer from toothache*, Ctes.*Fr*.57.15, Dsc.*Eup*.1.68.

ὀδονταλγία, ἡ, *toothache*, Id.3.19 (pl.), Poll.2.96, Gal.10.82, al.

ὀδοντάριον, τό, *small cog*, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.4.60.

ὀδοντᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, *dentatus*, *Gloss*.

ὀδοντίας, ου, ὁ, *dentiosus*, ib.

ὀδοντίᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *teething*, Dsc.2.19 (pl.), Sor.1.118 (sg.).

ὀδοντιάω, *cut teeth*, Gal.12.334, *Gloss*.

ὀδοντίδας· πολυφάγος Hsch.; cf. ὀδοντίας.

ὀδοντίζω, *polish with a tooth*, *PLeid.X*.8 B., al., *PHolm*.4.40 (so, *charta dentata*, Cic.*QF*2.14[15b].1, cf. Plin.*HN*13.81).

II. *furnish with teeth*, in Pass., ὠδοντισμένον a *cogged* wheel, Orib.49.4.43; cf. gloss on ἀμφόδοντα in Hp.*Art*.8.

ὀδοντικός, ή, όν, *dental*, σμῆγμα Antyll.ap.Orib.10.36.4; ἰατρός Gal.*Thras*.24; δύναμις, of a remedy, Id.11.711; διαμασήματα, in teething, Id.12.864.

II. *furnished with teeth*, Suid. s.v. θρῖδαξ.

ὀδοντίς, ίδος, ἡ, name of a fish, *PCair.Zen*.616.6, 10 (iii B.C.).

ὀδοντισμα, ατος, τό, = sq., Eust.854.14.

ὀδοντισμός, ὁ, a mode of playing the flute, in which the *gnashing of the teeth* of the serpent Pytho was imitated, Poll.4.80, 84; εἶδος αὐλήσεως ὅτε ἡ γλῶττα προσβάλλεται πρὸς τὸν ὀδόντα Hsch.

ὀδοντῖτις, ἡ, a plant said to cure toothache, Plin.*HN*27.108.

ὀδοντοβολέω, *cast teeth*, *Hippiatr*.96.

ὀδοντοειδής, ές, *tooth-shaped*, ἀπόφυσις the *odontoid* process, Gal.2.757, cf. 17(1).374.

ὀδοντοκερας, ᾰτος, τό, *horn-tooth*, i.e. *tusk*, of an elephant, Amynt.ap.*An.Ox*.3.357.

ὀδοντοκῠνες, pl., f.l. for κυνόδοντες, Tim.Gaz.ap.Ar.Byz.*Epit*.142.22.

ὀδοντομάχης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *fighting with the tusks*, σύες Eust.854.11.

ὀδοντοξέστης, ου, ὁ, *instrument for cleaning the teeth* Poll.2.96.

ὀδοντοξυστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = foreg., *Hermes*38.282.

ὀδοντοομαι, Pass., *to be furnished with teeth*, Poll.2.96, *Gloss*.

ὀδοντοποιέω, *cut teeth*, Poll.2.96.

ὀδοντοπονία, *dentium labor*, *Gloss*.

ὀδοντοσμηγμα, ατος, τό, *tooth-powder*, Paul.Aeg.3.26, *Gloss*.

ὀδοντοτριμμα, ατος, τό, = foreg., Damocr.ap.Gal.12.890, Gal.12.884, *An.Par*.1.394, *Gloss*.

ὀδοντοτύραννος, [ῠ], ὁ, fabulous animal, perh. based on accounts of the crocodile, in the Indus or Ganges, Ps.-Callisth.3.10.

ὀδοντοφόρος, ον, *bearing teeth*, κόσμος ὀ. an ornament for horses, *consisting of strings of teeth*, *AP*6.246 (Phld. or Marc. Arg.).

ὀδοντοφῠέω, *cut teeth*, Hp.*Aph*.3.25, Pl.*Phdr*.251c, Arist.*HA*587[b]15, al.

ὀδοντοφῠής, ές, *sprung from the dragon's teeth*, of the Sparti, γέννα E.*Ph*.821 (lyr.).

ὀδοντοφύησις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, = sq., Sor.1.78.

ὀδοντοφῠΐα, Ion. **-ΐη,** ἡ, *teething* Hp.*Dent*.6, al., Poll.2.96, Jul.*Or*.7.206d, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.161 A., Paul.Aeg.1.9.

ὀδοντοφῠτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for teething*, ἡλικία Steph.*in Hp.Aph*.2.373 D.

ὀδοντοφῠτος, ον, = ὀδοντοφυής, Nonn.*D*.5.2.

ὀδοντωτός, ή, όν, *with large teeth*, of a saw, Gal.18(2).331; ξύστρα ὀ. *comb*, Luc.*Lex*.5; *cogged*, of a wheel, *Spir*.2.36, al.

ὁδοποιέω, impf. ὡδοποίουν X.*An*.4.8.8: plpf. with double redupl. ὡδοπεποιήκεσαν Arr.*An*.1.26.1: pf. part. Pass. ὡδοποιημένος X.*HG*5.4.39, *OGI*175.10 (ii B.C.) (in X.*An*.5.3.1 codd. vary); cf. προοδοποιέω:—*make* or *level a road*, ὁδόν X.*An*.4.8.8, etc.; without ὁδόν, *IG*1.363.46, II(2).203 *A* 37 (Delos, iii B.C.); *make passable*, τὰ ἄβατα Luc.*Demon*.1: abs., *make a path* or *course for itself*, of stream, D.55.11:—Pass., of roads, etc., *to be made fit for use* or *passable*, X.*An*.5.3.1, *HG* l.c.: impers., τοὺς τόπους .. εἰς οὓς ἑκάστοις ὡδοποίηται Pl.*Phd*.112c.

2. metaph., *pave the way*, αὐτὸ τὸ πρᾶγμα ὁ. αὐτοῖς Arist.*Metaph*.984[a]18.

3. *make systematic*, Id.Rh.1354[a]8 (nisi leg. ὁδῷ ποιεῖν).

II. c. dat. pers., *act as pioneer, serve as guide* to another, ὁ. αὐτοῖς (αὐτούς codd.) X.*An*.3.2.24:—Med., *make a way for oneself*, of troops in a forest, D.S.20.23.

III. ὁδοποιεῖν, v.l. for ὁδὸν ποιεῖν, Ev.Marc.2.23.

ὁδοποιησις, εως, ἡ, metaph., *introduction, preparation*, Arist.*Rh*.1414[b]21.

II. *habituation*, Paul.Aeg.6.114.

ὁδοποιητικός, ή, όν, *finding a way, practical*, Zeno *Stoic*.1.20; μέθοδός ἐστιν ἕξις ὁ. μετὰ λόγου Phlp.*in Ph*.6.28, Eustr.*in EN*7.13; ἐπιστήμη, e.g. ἰατρική, Phlp.*in Cat*.141.21.

ὁδοποιία, ἡ, *road-making, the work of a pioneer*, X.*Cyr*.6.2.36, *IG*2.1673.28, *PGrenf*.2.14(*b*).6 (iii B.C.), Plu.*CG*7:—written **-ποϊα,** *Supp.Epigr*.4.447.28 (Didyma, ii B.C.).

ὁδοποιός, ὁ, *one who opens the way, road-maker, pioneer*, X.*Cyr*.6.2.36, J.*BJ*3.6.2; *road surveyor*, Aeschin.3.25, Arist.*Ath*.54.1 (pl.); *courier*, *POxy*.1656.1 (iv/v A.D.).

ὀδός, v. οὐδός.

ὁδός, ἡ (οὐδος once in Hom., Od.17.196):

I. of Place, *way, road*, Il.12.168, 16.374, *IG*1.878, al.; ἱππηλασίη ὁ. Il.7.340; λαοφόρος 15.682; ὁ, ἁμαξιτός Pi.*N*.6.54; ὁ. ἱερά, to Eleusis, Paus.1.36.3, cf. *IG*1.881; βασιλικὴ ὁ. *PPetr*.3 p.65 (iii B.C.), *PSI*8.917.8 (i A.D.); ποταμοῦ ὁ. *course, channel* of a river, X.*Cyr*.7.5.16; ὁ. ἀκοντίου Antipho 3.4.5: with expression of the direction, ὁδὸς ἐς .. Od.22l.128; ἡ ὁ. ἡ εἰς ἄστυ Pl.*Smp*.173b; ἐπί .. Id.*Phdr*.272c; τὴν εὐθὺς Ἄργους .. ὁ. leading straight to Argos, E.*Hipp*.1197; τῆς ἀληθείας ὁ. the way *to truth*, Id.*Fr*.289; cf. νόστος 1.1.

2. with Preps., πρὸ ὁδοῦ *further on the way, forwards*, Il.4.382 (cf. φροῦδος); later, = προὔργου, *profitable, useful*, πρὸ ὁ, εἶναι πρός τι to be *helpful* towards .., Arist.*Cael*.292[b]9, cf. Metaph.1044[a]24; πρὸ ὁδοῦ γέγονεν Id.*Pol*.1338[a]35, cf. D.*Prooem*.34; κατ' ὁδόν *by the way*, Hdt.1.41, 111; κατὰ τὴν ὁ. along the *road*, Pl.*Smp*.174d, cf. infr. III. 3; ἐκ τῆς ὁ. on his *road*, Hdt.1.157 (but ἄνθρωπος ἐξ ὁ. 'the man in the street', Eup.25 D.); ἐν ὁδῷ on *a road*, Hdt.1.114; ἐν τῇ ὁ. μέσῃ Id.3.76 (but ἐν ὁ. καθελών Lexap.D.23.53, expld. by ἐν λόχῳ καὶ ἐνέδρᾳ by Harp. s.v. ὁδός); ὁδοῦ πάρεργον by *the way*, cursorily, Cic.*Att*.5.21.13, 7.1.5, Gal.11.607.

3. ὁδός is freq. omitted, ἐπορευόμην τὴν ἔξω τείχους Pl.*Ly*.203a; ἡ ἐπὶ θανάτου, v. θάνατος; cf. τηνάλλως.

II. as an Action, *travelling, journeying*, whether by land or water, *journey, voyage*, Od.2.285, 8.150, etc.; τρίποδας ὁ. στείχει A.*Ag*.80 (anap.); τὰν νεάταν ὁ. στείχουσαν S.*Ant*.807 (lyr.); ὁ. ἄνω κάτω μία καὶ ὡυτή Heraclit.60; also, *expedition, foray*, ὁδὸν ἐλθέμεναι Il.1.151, cf. A.*Th*.714; τριήκοντα ἡμερέων .. ὁ. a thirty days' *journey*, Hdt.1.104, cf. 206; also ὅσον ἐπὶ τρεῖς ἡμέρας ὁδόν Id.3.5 (codd., ὁδοῦ edd.); ἄστρων ὁδοί E.*El*.728 (lyr.): as acc. cogn. with Verb of motion, τὴν ὁ. ἣν Ἑλένην περ ἀνήγαγεν *by* or *in which* .., Il.6.292; οὐρανοῦ τέμνων ὁ .. Ἥλιε, metaph. from a ship, E.*Ph*.1 (but in Prose ὁ. τέμνειν is to make a *road*, Th.2.100, Pl.*Lg*.810e); similarly where ὁ. is *road*, μέσνη ἔρχεν τὴν ὁ. Thgn.220; ὁ. χωρεῖν Th.3.24; ἰόντες τὴν ἱρὴν ὁ., from Delphi, Hdt.6.34.

III. metaph., *way* or *manner*, πολλαὶ δ' ὁ ... εὐπραγίας Pi.*O*.8.13; γλώσσης ἀγαθῆς ὁδός A.*Eu*.989 (anap.); θεσπεσία ὁ. *the way* or *course* of divination, Id.*Ag*.1154 (lyr.); μαντικῆς ὁ. S.*OT*311; οἰωνῶν ὁδοῖς Id.*OC*1314; σῶν ὁ. βουλευμάτων E.*Hec*.744; γνώνμης Id.*Hipp*.290; λογίων ὁ. their *way, intent*, Ar.*Eq*.1015; εὐτελείας ὁ. Jul.*Or*.6.198d.

2. *a way* of doing, speaking, etc., τῆσδ'ἀφ' ὁδοῦ διζήσιος Parm.1.33, cf. 8.18; τριφασίας ἄλλας ὁ. λόγων *ways* of telling the story, Hdt.1.95, cf. 2.20, 22; but τριφασίας ὁ. τρέπεται turns into three *forms*, Id.6.119; ἄδικον ὁ. ἰέναι Th.3.64; ὁ. ἥντιν' ἰών by what *course of action*, Ar.*Pl*.506, cf. *Nu*.75; ἣν ἔχομεν ὁ. λόγων Id.*Pax*733; μία δὴ λείπεται .. ὁ. Pl.*Smp*.184b.

3. *method, system*, Id.*Sph*.218d, Arist.*APr*.53[a]2, al.; ὁδῷ *methodically, systematically*, Pl.*R*.533b, *Stoic*.2.39, etc.; so καθ' ὁδόν Pl.*R*.435a; τὴν διὰ τοῦ στοιχείου ὁ. ἔχων ἔγραφεν Id.*Tht*.208b (cf. διέξοδον 208a); ἐκ πάσης ὁδοῦ *by every means*, *Cod.Just*.1.3.45.3a; sim. διὰ πάσης ὁδοῦ ib. 1.4.34.6.

4. of *the Christian Faith and its followers*, Act.Ap.8.2, 22.4, 24.14. (Root *sed-* 'go', in Skt. *sad-, ā-sad-* 'come to', 'reach', OSlav. *choditi* 'go'.)

ὁδοσκοπέω, *watch the roads*, of footpads, Eust.1445.19.

ὁδοστρωσία, ἡ, *paving of roads*, *CIG*4438 (Tarsus), Just.*Nov*.17.4.

ὁδούρεις· τοὺς ἐν ταῖς ὁδοῖς κακουργοῦντας, Hsch.

ὁδούρέω, *keep, watch the road*, Phot.

ὁδούρης· ὁ τῆς ὁδοῦ ἄρχων ἢ κατάρχων, Hsch. **-ός,** ὁ or ἡ, *conductor, conductress*, E.*Ion*1617.

II. *waylayer, highwayman*, S.*Fr*.22, E.*Fr*.260.

III. = ὁδίτης, *traveller*, Nic.*Th*.180.

ὀδούς, όντος, ὁ, nom. ὀδούς Arist.*EN*1161[b]23, *Mech*.854[a]28, LXX1Ki.14.4, Luc.*Musc.Enc*.3, Paus.5.12.2, Philostr.*VA*2.13, Ach.Tat.7.4; Ion. **ὀδών** Hdt.6.107 (bis), Hp.*Epid*.4.19, 52, cf. Hdn.Gr.2.928:—*toothe*, Il.5.74, al.; ἕρκος ὀδόντων, v. ἕρκος; πρίειν ὀδόντας, v. πρίω; ὀ. ὀξεῖς *incisors*, opp. πλατεῖς, *molars*, Arist.*PA*661[b]8, al., ὀδόντες ἐλεφάντων *tusks*, *Didyma*394.16 (i B.C.), cf. Opp.*C*.2.493

2. metaph., γλυκὺς ὀ. ὁ τοῦ πόθου Luc.*Am*.3; ὁ τῆς λύπης ὀ. the *tooth* of grief, Ach.Tat. l.c.

II. *anything pointed* or *sharp, tooth, prong, spike*, etc., Nic.*Th*.85: pl., *teeth* of a saw, Arist.*Ph*.200[b]6; of a comb, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.16.2; of a *cog*-wheel, Hero *Spir*.2.36, Theo Sm.p.180 H.; *tine*, LXX1Ki.13.21; ὀ. πέτρας *peak, pike*, ib.14.4, Ps.77.30.

III. *second vertebra* of the neck or its apophysis (the odontoid process), so called from its shape, Hp.*Epid*.2.2.24, cf. Poll.2.131, *UP*12.7 (but the *first vertebra* acc. to Hp.ap.Ruf.Onom;154). (Old pres. part. of I.-E. *ed-* (alternating with *od-* (cf. Arm. *utem* 'I eat') and *d-*), the root of ἔδω, ἔδ-μεναι, Lat. *edo*, etc.: cf. Skt. acc. *dántam* 'tooth', Lat. *dens*, Goth. *tunþus*, etc.: Aeol. ἔδοντες Procl.*in Cra*.p.39. P., etc.)

ὁδοφῠλᾰκέω, *watch* or *guard the roads*, Phot. s.v. ὁδωρεῖν.

ὁδοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *watcher of the roads*, Hdt.7.239.

II. = ὁδουρός II, Eust.1445.30.

ὁδοχνοῦς, *pulveraria*, *Gloss*.

ὁδοω, *lead by the right way*, οὗτός σ' ὁδώσειτὴντρίγωνον ἐς χθόνα A.*Pr*.813; δυστέκμαρτον ἐς τέχνην ὥδωσα θνητούς ib. 498: c. inf., τὸν φρονεῖν βροτοὺς ὁδώσαντα *who put* mortals *on the way* to wisdom, Id.*Ag*.176 (lyr.); of things, *direct, ordain*, E.*Ion*1050 (lyr.):—Pass., *to be on the right way*, τὰ ἀπ' ὑμέων χρηστῶς ὁδοῦται Hdt.4.139.

ὀδῠναίτερος, α, ον, irreg. Comp. form of ὀδυνηρός or ὀδυνώδης, Hp.*Fract*.17.

ὀδῠνάω, aor. ὀδυνῆσαι Gal.10.853:—Pass., Phld.*Lib*.p.29 O.; 2 sg. ὀδυνᾶσαι Ev.Luc.16.25: fut. ὀδυνηθήσομαι Gal.10.851, but ὀδυνήσομαι Men.325.16, Teles *Fr*.2p.9 H.: aor. ὠδυνήθην Ar.*Ach*.3:—*cause* one *pain* or *suffering*, τὸ γὰρ ὀρθοῦσθαι γνώμαν ὀδυνᾷ E.*Hipp*.247 (anap.), cf. Ar.*Lys*.164; οὐ τοὐμὸν ὀδυνήσει σε γῆρας Id.*Ec*.928; μηδὲν ὀδύνα τὸν πατέρα Men.659:—Pass., *feel pain, suffer pain*, Democr.159, Hp.*Epid*.4.12, S.*El*.804, Ar.*V*.283, *Ra*.650, Pl.*R*.583d, etc.; ἃ ὠδυνήθην *the pains I suffered*, Ar.*Ach*.3, cf. 9; Ion. pres. **ὀδυνέομαι** Aret.*SD*2.4.

ὀδῠνη, ἡ, *pain of body*, ὀδύνῃσι κκῇσι τειρόμενος Od.9.440, cf. 415 17.567; ἀλεγεινή Il.11.398; ὀδύναι δῦνον μένος Ἀτρείδαο ib. 268; ὀδύνῃσι πεπαρμένος 5.399; ἀντίτομα στερεᾶν ὀδυνᾶν Pi.*P*.4.221; cf. ἕρμα 1.4; στρόφος μ' ἔχει τὴν γαστέρ' .. κὠδύνη Ar.*Th*.484, cf. Pl.1131: also in Prose, X.*HG*5.4.58 (pl.), Thphr.*HP*9.11.3, etc.

2. *pain of mind, grief, distress*, once in Il., ὀ. Ἡρακλῆος *grief for* him, 15.25: more freq. in Od., always in pl., ὀδύνας τε γόους τε κάλλιπεν 1.242; ὀδύνας ἐμβάλλετε θυμῷ 2.79, al.: after Hom. the pl. was most common in both senses, ὀ. δυσαπάλλακτοι, ἄλληκτοι, S.*Tr*.959, 986 (both lyr.); ὀδύναις πεφυσιγγωμένοι Ar.*Ach*.526; opp. φιλότητες, Antipho Soph.49; σφαδᾳσμῶν τε κὰ ὀδυνῶν Pl.*R*.579e, cf. 574a, al.: but the sg. also occurs, ἐξὀλίγης ὀ. μέγα γίνεται ἄλγος Sol.12.59; γλώσσας ὀ. *pain caused by* the tongue, S.*Ph*.1142, cf. 827

(both lyr.), *Tr*.975 (anap.); ὀ. σε εἴληφε X.*Smp*.1.15; ὀ. μ' ἔχει *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.1.3; μετ' ὀδύνης Men.706; τοῖς νενικημένοις ὀδύνη, = Lat. *vae victis!* Plu.*Cam*.28. (Perh. from ἐδ- ὀδ- 'eat', cf. θυμὸν ἔδων Od.10.379: the Aeolians called τὰς ὀδύνας ἐδύνας acc. to Greg.Cor.p.597 S.)

ὀδῠνημα, ατος, τό, *pain*, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)31 (pl.).

ὀδῠνηρός, Dor. **-ᾱρός,** ά, όν, *painful*, ἕλκος Pi.*P*.2.91, cf. Ar.*Ach*.231; -ότατα πάθη Pl.*Grg*.525c; -ότατον τραῦμα Jul.*Gal*.160d. Adv. -ρῶς Arist.*HA*609[b]25: Comp. -ότερον Plu.2.837a.

2. *distressing*, γῆρας Mimn.1.5; πᾶς .. ὀ. βίος ἀνθρώπων E.*Hipp*.189 (anap.); -ότερος βίοτος Ar.*Pl*.526; ὀ. πλοῦτος E.*Ph*.566, cf. Phld.*Lib*.p.15 O.; ὀδυνηρόν ἐστιν c. inf., Men.655.

ὀδῠνήφᾰτος, ον, (θείνω) *killing*, i.e. *stilling, pain*, ὀδυνήφατα φάρμακα πάσσων Il.5.401, 900, cf. 11.847, Orph.*L*.345, 753.

ὀδῠνήφόρος, ον, *causing pain*, Corn.*ND*30, Marc.Sid.89.

ὀδῠνοσπάς, άδος, ὁ, ἡ, *racked by pain*, γέρων A.*Fr*.361.

ὀδῠνώδης, ες, *painful*, in Adv. -ωδῶς Gal.7.788.

ὄδυρμα, ατος, τό, *complaint, wailing*, mostly in pl., A.*Ch*.508. S.*Tr*.50, etc.: in sg., E.*Tr*.1226.

ὀδυρμός, ὁ, *lamentation*, ὀδυρμοὶ καὶ γόοι A.*Pr*.33; λῆξασ' ὀδυρμῶν πενθίμων τε δακρύων E.*Ph*.1071; θρήνων ὀδυρμοί Id.*Tr*.609; ὀδυρμοὺς καὶ οἴκτους Pl.*R*.387d; θρήνων τε καὶ ὀδυρμῶν ib. 398d, al., cf. Call.*Fr*.1.7 P.: c. gen., τῆς τύχης ὀ. *lamentation* for .., Plu.*Demetr*.47.

ὀδυρμοχᾰρής, ές, *delighting in lamentation*, *IHadr*.168 (ii/iii A.D.).

ὀδυρομαι [ῡ], mostly used in pres. and impf., Ep. impf. ὀδύρετο, ὀδύροντο (without augm.), Ion. ὀδυρέσκετο Hdt.3.119: fut. ὀδῠροῦμαι D.21.186, and prob. l. Isoc.18.35: aor. ὠδῡράμην Id.12.9, Theoc.1.75 (cf. ἀνοδύρομαι); part. ὀδῡράμενος Il.24.48: aor. Pass. κατ-ωδύρθην Plu.2.117f.—In Trag. the form **δύρομαι** is required by the metre in A.*Pr*.273, *Pers*.582 (lyr.), S.*OT*1218 (lyr., ὀδ- codd.), E.*Hec*.740, Med.159 (lyr., ὀδ- codd.), and prob. in Id.*Andr*.397, v. infr. 4; in Id.Ph.1762, Apollod.Com.8, ὀδύρομαι is necessary; elsewh. either form is possible:—*lament, bewail*, a person or thing:

1. c. acc. pers., ὀδυρομένη φίλα τέκνα Il.2.315; Ἕκτορα δάκρυ χέοντες ὀδύροντο 24.714, cf. S.*OC*1439, *Ant*.693: less freq. c. acc. rei, ὁ δ' ὀδύρετο πατρίδα γαῖαν *mourned for* it, i.e. for the want of it, Od.13.219; so νόστον ὀ. 5.153, 13.379; προπηλακίσεις Pl.*R*.329b; δυστυχίας Isoc.4.169; πάθη D.18.41; οὐκ ὠδύραντο .. τὴν προκαταστροφήν Epicur.*Sent*.40.

2. c. gen. pers., *mourn for, for the sake of* .., ὡς δὲ πατὴρ οὗ παιδὸς ὀ. Il.23.222, cf. 22.424, Od.4.104, etc.; ὑπέρ τινος Pl.*R*.387d; ἐπὶ πᾶσι Arist.*VV*1251[b]21.

3. ὀ. τινί *wail* or *lament to* or *before*, ἐξελθὼν λαοῖσιν ὀ. Od.4.740; ἀλλήλοισιν ὀδύρονται *wail aloud* one to another, Il.2.290.

4. abs., *wail, mourn*, freq. in Hom., in part., -όμενος στεναχίζω Od.9.13; στοναχῇ τε γόῳ τε ἧσται ὀ. 16.145; ὀ. κατὰ θυμόν 18.203; τί ταῦτ' ὀδύρομαι*;* why *mourn I* thus? E.*Andr*.397 (where Pors. restores ταῦτα δύρομαι for the caesura); θρηνοῦντός τε μου καὶ ὀδυρομένου Pl.*Ap*.38d, cf. Phld.*Rh*.1.381 S., etc.

ὀδυρομένως, adv. fr. part. pers. of ὀδύρομαι, ζῆν ὀ., *in lamentation*, Favorin.*Exil*.10.45.

ὀδυρτέον, *one must bewail*, Jul.*Or*.8.246b.

ὀδυρτης, ου, ὁ, *complainer*, Arist.*Phgn*.**812**[a]4, 813[a]33, Adam.**2.22**.

ὀδυρτικός, ή, όν, *querulous*, of persons, Arist.*Rh*.1390[a]22, J.*AJ*15.3.5, Poll.6.202; also ὀδυρτικόν τι ἀναφθέγγεσθαι Plu.2.751a. Adv. -κῶς Demetr.*Eloc*.28: Comp. -κωτέρως Arist.*Pol*.1340[a]42.

ὀδυρτός, όν, *mourned for, lamentable*, Plu.2.499f; φωνή *Epigr.Gr*.1003.4: neut. ὀδυρτά, as Adv., *painfully*, Ar.*Ach*.1226.

ὀδυρω, act. form of ὀδύρομαι, *GVI*969.7 (Daldis, i A.D.).

Ὀδῠσειος, v. Ὀδυσσεύς.

Ὀδύσσεια, ἡ, *the Odyssey*, Hdt.4.29, Pl.*R*.393b, Arist.*Rh*.1406[b]12, *Po*.1449[a]1, al., *AP*7.377:—Adj. **-ειᾰκός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for the Odyssey* προσῳδία, title of work by Hdn.Gr., Sch.Ar.*Av*.862.

Ὀδύσσειος, v. Ὀδυσσεύς.

Ὀδύσσεύς, έως, Ion. -ῆος, ὁ (also **Οὐλιξεύς** Hdn.Gr.1.14, **Οὐλίξης** prob. in ibyc.ap.Diom.p.321 K., **Ὀλυσεύς, Ὀλυσσεύς, Ὀλυτεύς, Ὀλυττεύς, Ὀλισεύς, Ὠλυσσεύς** Kretschmer Gr.*Vaseninschr*.pp.146, 147, al.; cf. **Ὀλισσεῖδαι,** οἱ, a φάτρα (q.v.) at Thebes and Argos, prob. in *IG*7.3659, *Mnemos*.43.372, 47.164):—*Odysseus*, king of Ithaca, hero of the Odyssey: in Hom. also **Ὀδῠσεύς**; gen. Ὀδῠσεῦς Od.24.398; acc. Ὀδυσσέα (last syll. short before a vowel) 17.301; Ὀδυσσέα (⏑ – –) S.*Aj*.104, Ὀδυσσῆ Pi.*N*.8.26, Ὀδυσσῆα Od.5.149, Ὀδῠσῆα 1.74, 83, al.: Οὐδυσσεύς, crasis for ὁ Ὀδ., S.*Ph*.572: pl., Ὀδυσσέας E.*Rh*.866.—On the mythic etym. of the name in Hom., v. ὀδύσσομαι:—Adj. **Ὀδύσσειος,** α, ον, Tz.ad Lyc.1030, etc.; **Ὀδύσσεια,** τά, *games in honour of Odysseus*, *Schwyzer*434.16 (Magn. Mae., iii B.C.); **Ὀδύσσειον,** τό, *temple of Odysseus*, ib. 2; Ep. **Ὀδῠσήϊος** Od.18.353, **Ὀδύσειος** Stesich.32 i 2 P.

***ὀδύσσομαι** or ***ὀδυίομαι**, Ep. Verb, only used in aor. 1 Med. ὀδύσασθαι (aor. Pass. ὀδυσθῆναι Hsch.), and once in pf. Pass. ὀδώδυσται, Od.5.423:—*to be wroth against, hate*, c. dat. pers., τῷ μὲν ἔπειτ' ὀδύσαντο θεοί Il.6.138; esp. as the mythic origin of the name Ὀδυσσεύς, as *hated* by gods and men, τί νύ οἱ τόσον ὠδύσαο, Ζεῦ*;* Od.1.62; τίπτε τοι ὧδε Ποσειδάων .. ὠδύσατ' ἐκπάγλως*;* 5.340; πολλοῖσιν γὰρ ἔγωγε ὀδυσσάμενος .. ἱκάνω ..· τῷ δ' Ὀδυσεὺς ὄνομ' ἔστω ἐπώνυμον 19.407–9, cf. S.*Fr*.965; also Βριάρεῳ .. πατὴρ ὠδύσσατο θυμῷ Hes.*Th*.617: abs., ὀδυσσαμένοιο τεοῖο Il.8.37: later, c. acc., ὠδύσατο Ζῆνα Hom.*Epigr*.6.8; τί .. ἐμὴν ὠδύσσαο νηδύν*;* *AP*9.117.—Ep. Verb, borrowed once by Sophocles in reference to Odysseus.

ὄδωδα, ὀδώδει, v. ὄζω.

ὀδωδή, ἡ, *smell, scent*, *AP*9.610, Plu.2.648a.

ὀδών, v. ὀδούς.

ὀδωτός, ή, όν, *passable*, γῆν ὀ. ἐποίησε f.l. in D.Chr.3.127; ὀ. θάλασσα Suid.

II. *practicable, feasible*, ἐμοὶ οὐχ ὀδωτά S.*OC*495.

ὀέα· μηλωτή, Hsch. (Cf. οἴεος.)

ὀείγω, v. οἴγω.

ὀειδής, ές, late spelling of ᾠειδής, *egg-shaped*, Eudox.*Ars*19.15.

ὄες· κώδια, Hsch.

ὄεσσι, Ep. dat. pl. of ὄϊς, οἶς (q.v.).

ὀέσχαι· μηλωταί, βαῖται, ἤγουν δερμάτιναι, Id.

ὀέτεας· παρὰ τοῖς βαρβάροις, ὁ καλλίθριξ, Id. (v. οἰέτεας, and cf. ἀετέα, αὐετῆ, ὑετής, Id.).

ὄζαινα, ἡ, (ὄζω) *a fetid polypus* in the nose, Gal.12.678, Poll.4.204, *POxy*.1088.28.

II. another name for ὀσμύλη (ὀσμύλιον, etc.), Call.*fr*.406 Pf. (Ath.329a).

ὀζαινικός, ή, όν, *having* or *belonging to an* ὄζαινα I, Ps.-Dsc.4.137.

ὀζαινῖτις, ίτιδος, ἡ, a kind of nard, supposed from its name to be evil-smelling, but prob. fr. the Indian town of Ozene (Ujain), Plin.*HN*12.42.

ὄζαινομαι, = ὄζω, c. gen., σίτου Sophr.123.

ὀζᾰλέος, α, ον, (ὄζος) *knobbed*, *AP*9.249 (Maec.).

ὀζειέα· θεραπεία, Hsch. (Perh. ὀζεία, cf. ἄοζος.)

ὄζη, ἡ, (ὄζω) *bad smell*, of bad breath, Cels.3.11.

II. *skin of the wild ass*, Suid.

ὀζήκεις· οἱ σφριγῶντες, Hsch.

ὀζηλίς· ἡ βοτάνη Theognost.*Can*.45 A.

Ὀζόλαι, οἱ, *the Ozolae*, a tribe of the Locrians, Hdt.8.32; perh. from the *strong-smelling* sulphur-springs in their country, Str.9.4.8, cf. Antig.*Mir*.117(129); or from their wearing goat-skins, Plu.2.294f.

II. Ὀζολίς (sc. γῆ), ίδος, ἡ, *their country*, St.Byz.

ὄζολις, ιδος, ἡ, = ὄζαινα II, Arist.*HA*525^{a}19.

ὀζομενία, ἡ, *mephitis*, *Gloss*.

ὀζόομαι, Pass., (ὄζος) *put forth branches* or *knots*, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.22; ὠζωμένον τυφλοῖς ὄζοις Thphr.*CP*3.5.1.

ὄζος, ὁ, Aeol. **ὔσδος** Sapph.93:— *bough, branch, twig*, Il.1.234, 2.312, al., Hes.*Th*.30, Pi.*P*.4.263, etc.: prop. the *knot* or *eye* from which a branch or leaf springs, Arist.*Juv*.468^{b}25, Thphr.*HP*1.1.9, Aret.*SD*2.9; τυφλοὶ ὄ. unproductive *eyes, mere knots*, Thphr.*HP*1.8.4; σκύταλον κεχαραγμένον ὄζοις Theoc.17.31; σάρκινος ὄ., of the ear, Emp.99.

II. metaph., *offshot, scion*, ὄ. Ἄρηος, as epith. of famous warriors, Il.2.540, 12.188, al.; τὼ Θησείδα ὄζω Ἀθηνῶν E.*Hec*.123 (anap.); χρυσοῦ ὄ. ἀδάμας ἐκλήθη Pl.*Ti*.59b. (Cf. Goth. *asts* Germ. *ast*: in the phrase ὄζος Ἄρηος ὄ. perh. means *follower, servant*, cf. ὀζειέα and ἄοζος.)

2. rhet. term of unkn. significance, οἷον Λικύμνιος ποιεῖ ἐν τῇ τέχνῃ ἐπούρωσιν ὀνομάζων καὶ ἀποπλάνησιν καὶ ὄζους Arist.*Rh*.1414^{b}18.

ὄζος, Cret., = ὅσος, *GDI*4975, al. (Gortyn), vii/vi B.C.

ὀζόστομος, ον, *with foul breath*, *AP*11.427 (Lucill.), M.Ant.5.28, Orib.*Fr*.24.

ὀζόχρωτος, ον, *hircosus*, *Gloss*.

ὀζόχρωτος, ον, app. *having knotty skin*, Heph.Astr.3.45.2; cf. *hircosus*, *Gloss*.

ὄζυγες· ὁμόζυγες, Hsch.

ὄζω, Dor. **ὄσδω** Theoc.1.149 (cf. also III infr): impf. ὦζε, Hippon92.10 W. Crates Com.2 (cj. Pors. for ὦ Ζεῦ): fut. ὀζήσω Ar.*V*.1059; Ion. ὀζέσω Hp.*Superf*.25, *Gp*.12.29.5, Eust.1523.39, *An.Ox*.2.396: aor. ὤζησα Ar.*Fr*.635; Ion. ὤζεσα Hp.*Superf*.25, LXXEx.8.14 (10): pf. ὤζηκα Phot.; but pf. with pres. sense ὄδωδα Phylarch.10 J., *AP*7.30 (Antip. Sid.), Plu.2.916d, Aret.*SA*1.9: plpf. as impf. ὠδώδειν Plu.*Alex*.20; Ep.ὀδώδειν (v. infr.):—*smell*, whether *smell sweet* or *stink*, Hom. only in 3 sg. plpf. with sense of impf., ὀδμὴ κέδρου .. ἀνὰ νῆσον ὀδώδει Od.5.60; ὀδμὴ δ' ἡδεῖα ἀπὸ κρητῆρος ὀδώδει, of wine, 9.210: later c. gen. rei, freq. with neut. Adj. or Adv. added, *smell of* a thing, τόδ' ὄζει θυμάτων A.*Ag*.1310; ὄζων τρυγός Ar.*Nu*.50; βύρσης κάκιστον ὄζων Id.*Eq*.892, cf. *V*.38; also ὠδώδει ὑπὸ μύρων ὁ οἶκος Plu.*Alex*.20: metaph., *smell* or *savour* of a thing, Κρονίων ὄζων *smelling of* musty antiquity, Ar.*Nu*.398, cf. 1007, *Ach*.192, Lys.616; καλοκἀγαθίας X.*Smp*.2.4; that from which the smell comes is also in gen., ὄζων κακὸν τῶν μασχαλῶν Ar.*Ach*.852; τοῦ στόματος Pherecr.67: so c. dupl. gen., τῆς κεφαλῆς ὄζω μύρου Ar.*Ec*.524; v. infr. II.

II. freq. impers., ὄζει ἀπ' αὐτῆς ὡσεὶ ἴων *there is a smell* from it as of violets, Hdt.3.23; ὄζει ἡδὺ τῆς χρόας *there is a* sweet *smell* from the skin, Ar.*Pl*.1020; τῆς γῆς ὡς γλυκὺ ὄζει Cratin.Jun.1; ὄζειν ἐδόκει τοῦ ἄρτου καὶ τῆς μάζης κάκιστον there seemed *to be a* most foul *smell* from .., Lys.6.1; οὐκ ὄζει αὐτῶν (sc. τῶν λαγῶν) *no scent* of the hares *remains*, X.*Cyn*.5.1, cf. 7: c. dupl. gen., ἱματίων ὀζήσει δεξιότητος *there will be an odour* of cleverness from your clothes, Ar.*V*.1059, cf. *Pax*529; ἀπὸ στόματος .. ὄζει ἴων, ὄζει δὲ ῥόδων, ὄζει δ' ὑακίνθου Hermipp.82.8; ὄζει ἐκ τοῦ στόματος μελικήρας Pherecr.25.

III. Med., κακὸν ὀζόμενος, for ὄζων, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.12; οἶνος .. ἄνθεος ὀσδόμενος Xenoph.1.6; δριμὺ ὀσδομένου τοῦ σώματος *PSI*4.297.3 (ca. v A.D.). (Cf. Lat. *odor*, Lith. *uodžiu* 'I smell'.)

ὀζώδης (A), ες, (ὄζος) *having branches*, opp. ἄοζος, Thphr.*HP*1.5.4, al.; of a form of coral, Dsc.5.122.

II. *having knots in it*, of timber, Thphr.*HP*3.10.4 (Comp.), cf. Plin.*HN*16.65.

ὀζώδης (B), ες, (ὄζω) = ὀδμώδης, *EM*775.8, Sch.Nic.*Al*.437, Tz.8.991.

ὀζωτός, ή, όν, (ὀζόομαι) *branching*, Thphr.*HP*1.3.1.

ὄη, v. ὄα (A).

ὅθεν, relat. Adv. *whence*, ὑπὸ πλατανίστῳ, ὅ. ῥέεν ἀγλαὸν ὕδωρ Il.2.307; ἐξ Ἐνετῶν, ὅ. ἡμιόνων γένος ib. 852; γένος δέ μοι ἔνθεν, ὅ. σοί 4.58, etc.; πόλεως ὅθεν εἶ *IG*12(5).310.2 (Paros); also, *from whom* or *which*, ὅθεν περ Ὁμηρίδαι ἄρχονται, Διὸς ἐκ προοιμίου Pi.*N*.2.1; τὴν τεκοῦσαν .., ὅθεν περ αὐτὸς ἐσπάρη S.*OT*1498; Φοῖνιξ, ὅθεν περ τοὔνομ' ἡ χώρα φέρει E.*Fr*.819.8: folld. by Particles, ὅθεν περ (v. supr.); ὅθεν δή A.*Supp*.15 (anap.); ὅθεν τε Od.4.358.

b. in Att. Prose, ὅθεν δή *from whatever source, in what manner soever*, Pl.*Phdr*.267d; so ὁθενδήποτε Dosith.p.410 K.; also ἄλλοθεν ὁθενοῦν *from any* other *place whatsoever*, Pl.*Lg*.738c.

2. for *where* or *whither*, by attraction, when the antecedent clause contains a notion of place whence, ἐκ δὲ γῆς, ὅ. προὔκειτ' *from* the ground *where* it lay, S.*Tr*.701; ὅ ... ἀπέλιπες, ἀποκρίνου answer [*from* the point] *where* you left off, Pl.*Grg*.497c; διεκομίζοντο .. ὅ. ὑπεξέθεντο παῖδας καὶ γυναῖκας Th.1.89; ὅθεν, = ἐκεῖσε ὅθεν, X.*An*.1.3.17, 7.6.12, etc.; ὅθεν περ, = ἐκεῖθεν ὅθεν περ, *IG*1.78.9, 88.23.

II. *whence, for which reason*, σφυρῶν .. κέντρα διαπείρας μέσον, ὅ. νιν Ἑλλὰς ὠνόμαζεν Οἰδίπουν E.*Ph*.27, cf. Antipho Soph.54, Arist.*Ath*.3.2, *IG*2.1011.42, al.; ὅ. .. ἱδρύσαθ' ἱερόν Alex.267.4; *for what reason*, Pl.*Prt*.319b; ὅ ἠνάγκασμαι κατηγορεῖν αὐτῶν, περὶ τούτων πρῶτον εἰπεῖν βούλομαι Lys.22.1.

ὀθέτη· ἅμαξα ἡμιονική, Hsch. (Cf. ὄθιζα.)

ὀθεύει· ἄγει, φροντίζει, Id. (Cf. ὀθρεῖν, and v. sq.)

ὀθεύς· εὐνοῦχος Theognost.*Can*.53 A. (ὄθης Zonar.).

ὀθέω, only ὀθέων· φροντίζων, and ὄθεσαν· ἐπεστράφησαν, Id.

ὄθη· φροντίς, ὤρα, φόβος, λόγος, Id.

ὄθημον· ὑστερινόν, Id.

ὅθῐ, relat. Adv., poet. for οὗ, *where*, Il.2.722, Od.14.73, 397, al. also ὅ. περ Il.2.861, al., Pi.*Fr*.77: used by Trag. only in lyr., exc. S.*El*.709: rare in Prose, Pl.*Thg*.125a; ὅ. περ Id.*Phd*.108b, Ant.Lib.33.3, 4; found in Arc. Prose, *IG*5(2).16.12 (Tegea, iii B.C.). [In Hom. ι is freq. elided; and so S. l.c. (s.v.l.).]

ὀθία, = ὄθιζα, Zonar.

ὄθιζα· ἅμαξα ἡμιονική, Hsch. (Cf. ὀθία, ὀθυσία, ὀθέτη.)

ὄθλεις, plants indicating the presence of water, *Gp*.2.4.1.

ὄθμα, ατος, τό, = ὄμμα, Call.*fr*.186.29 Pf., Nic.*Th*.178, 443, *Hymn.Is*.157. (Aeol. acc. to Hsch.)

ὄθμισμα, ατος, τό, dub.sens. in *Sammelb*.6319.61 (Ptol.).

ὀθνεῖος, α, ον also ος, ον E.*Alc*.532:—*strange, foreign*, Democr.60, 80, E.*Alc*. l.c., 646, 810, Parth. in *PLit.Lond*.64.6; joined with ἀλλότριος, Pl.*R*.470b, c; opp. οἰκεῖος, Id.*Prt*.316c, cf. Democr. ll.cc.; χρήμασιν τῶν ὀθνείων καὶ Ἀθηναίοισιν ἅπασιν *IG*1.6.54; opp. συγγενής, Democr.90, cf. Arist.*EN*1162^{a}8, 1160^{a}6; opp. προσήκοντες, Phld.*Ir*.p.54 W.; ὀ. φίλοι Is.4.18; ἱερὰ .. ὀ. τῇ χώρᾳ Lycurg.25; ὀθνέην ὁδόν Archil.244 W.

II. *abnormal*, θερμόν Gal.10.754; ποιότης Id.11.478; ὕψος Sthenid.ap.Stob.4.7.63; ἐργασίη Aret.*SD*1.15.

ὀθνιότυμβος, ον, *buried in a foreign land*, Man.4.281.

ὄθομαι, only pres. and impf., *take heed*, Hom. only in Il., and always with neg.: abs., οὐκ ἀλεγίζει οὐδ' ὄθεται Il.15.107: c. inf., οὐκ ὄθεται φίλον ἦτορ ἶσον ἐμοὶ φάσθαι ib. 166, cf. 182: with part. for inf., ὃς οὐκ ὄθετ' αἴσυλα ῥέζων 5.403: c. gen. pers., *regard*, σέθεν .. οὐκ ἀλεγίζω, οὐδ' ὄθομαι κοτέοντος 1.181; ἐμεῖο οὐκ ὄθεται A.R.3.94, cf. 1.1267. (Cf. ὀθεύει, ὀθέω, ὄθη.)

ὀθονείδιον, τό, Dim. of ὀθόνιον, *POxy*.1679.5 (iii A.D., pl.).

ὀθονεμπλουμᾶριος ὁ, *linen-embroiderer*, *PAmst*.inv.39 (*CE*48.128, iv/v A.D.), cf. Lat. *plumarius*.

ὀθονη, ἡ, *fine linen*, in Hom. always pl., *fine linen cloths*, Od.7.107; of a woman's dress, ἀργεννῇσι καλυψαμένη ὀθόνησιν Il.3.142, cf. 18.595; ὀθόναις ἐσταλμένος Luc.*DMort*.3.2: sg., *a cloth*, Act.Ap.10.11, 11.5, Gal.11.134, 6.795.

2. later, *sails*, πνεύσεται εἰς ὀθόνας *AP*12.53.8 (Mel.), cf. 10.5 (Thyill.): sg., *sail-cloth, sail*, Luc.*JTr*.46, *VH*2.37.

3. in pl., of the *membranes* that enclose the pupil of the eye, Emp.84.8.

ὀθονιακός, ὁ, *dealer in* ὀθόνη, *POxy*.933.33 (ii A.D), *IGRom*.4.246 (Alexandria Troas), *PLips*.39.3 (iv A.D.), *Dig*.50.4.18.12; written ὀθων- *BCH* suppl.8 no. 33 (v/vi A.D.).

II. -κόν, τό, *tax on cloth*, πραγματευτὴς ὀθονιακοῦ *Sammelb*.5941.3 (vi A.D.).

ὀθονιάπωλις, ιδος, ἡ, fem. of ὀθονιοπώλης, *SB*10162.538.2 (iii/iv A.D.).

ὀθονιηρά, ἡ, *tax on linen-making*, *PTeb.ined*.703.105, *Ostr*.1499.

ὀθονῐνος, η, ον, *of fine linen*, Luc.*Alex*.12. 15; πρόσωπον Pl.Com.142.

ὀθονιον, τό, Dim. of ὀθόνη, *linen cloth*, Hp.*Acut*.7, Ar.*Fr*.104, Thphr.*HP*7.3.5, *PSI*6.599 (iii B.C.), Plb.6.23.3, Ev.Jo.19.40, etc.: pl., *linen cloths*, βύσσινα ὀ. *OGI*90.18 (Rosetta, ii B.C.), cf. LXX*Jd*. 14.13, Luc.*Philops*.34, etc.; *towels*, Jul.*Or*.6.203b; *linen bandages* or *lint*, for wounds, Hp.*Off*.8, al., Ar.*Ach*.1176.

b. ὀ. Σηρικόν *silk*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.64.

2. *sail-cloth*, D.47.20, Plb.5.89.2; so perh. in *PPetr*.1p.79 (iii B.C., pl.).

ὀθονιοπλόκος, ὁ, *linen-weaver*, *PTeb*.277 (iii A.D.).

ὀθονιοποιός, ὁ, = foreg., Dsc.5.134.

ὀθονιοπρᾶτης ου, ὁ, *linen-seller*, *SEG*27.874 (Ancyra, Chr.), *IGLBulg*.249 (Odessos, vi A.D.).

ὀθονιοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *linen-merchant*, *UPZ*109.13 (i B.C.), v.l. in Dsc.5.134; = *lintearius*, *Gloss*., *MAMA*3.225, 4.349

ὀθονιοπώλιον, τό, *linen-shop*, *PAmst*.inv.62 (*Mnemosyne*30.146, ii A.D.).

ὀθόννα, ἡ, *greater celandine*, *Chelidonium majus*, Dsc.2.180, Plin.*HN*27.109.

2. *juice of* ὀθόννα I, Dsc.2.182; also, *the juice of various other plants*, ibid., cf. Zopyr.ap.Orib;14.45.4.

3. an Egyptian stone, Paul.Aeg.7.3.

ὀθονοποιός, ὁ, v.l. for ὀθονιοποιός in Dsc.5.134.

ὁθούνεκα, Ion. ὁτεύνεκα Herod.5.20, al. for ὅτου ἕνεκα (as οὕνεκα for οὗ ἕνεκα), *because*, c. ind. S.*Aj*.123, 553, etc.; ζηλῶ σ' ὁ. .. A.*Pr*.332, E.*Hel*.104, etc..

II. = ὡς or ὅτι, *that*, c. ind., S.*El*.47, 617, 1308, Ph.634, etc.: rarely c. opt., Id.*OC*944, *OT*1271, E.*Alc*.796.

ὁθούνεκεν, Ion. ὁτεύνεκεν, *Iamb.adesp*.38.12 W., Herod.7.103, = foreg., *because* Timo 34, Theoc.25.76.

II. *that*, A.R.3.933.

ὀθρεῖν· ἄγειν, Hsch. (Cf. ὀθεύει.)

ὄθριζε· διελέγετο, Id. (fort. ὀάριζε).

ὄθριξ, gen. ὄτρῐχος, poet. for ὁμόθριξ, ὁ, ἡ, *with like hair*, ἵπποι Il.2.765, prob. l. for ὁμότριχας, Sophr.52.

ὄθροον· ὁμόφωνον, σύμφωνον, Hsch.

Ὄθρυς, υος, ἡ, Mt. *Othrys* in Thessaly, Hdt.7.129, Str.8.3.32, etc.; cf. **ὄθρυν· Κρῆτες τὸ ὄρος,** and **ὀθρυόεν**· τραχύ, ὑλῶδες, δασύ, κρημνῶδες, Hsch.

ὀθύλλομαι, glossed by διανοέομαι, Hsch. s.v. ὠθύλλετο; cf. ὀθέω, etc.

ὀθυσία, = ὄθιζα, Theognost.*Can*.53 A.; cf. ὀθία.

ὀθύω, impf. ὤθυον, = ἄγω, Theognost.*Can*.53 A.; cf. ὀθεύει, ὀθρεῖν.

ὀθωνοπώλης, ου, ὁ, = ὀθονιοπώλης, *TAPhA*90.140.18.

οΐ, = ὁ with Particle -ί, v. ὁ A. ad init., VIII.5.

οἴ, exclam. of pain, grief, pity, astonishment, *ah! woe!* sts. with nom., οἲ 'γώ S.*Aj*.803, *El*.674, 1115: mostly c. dat. (cf. οἴμοι): c. acc., οἴ ἐμὲ δειλήν *AP*9.408 (Apollonid. or Antip.), cf. *IG*14.1971.5: also οἰοῖ, οἰοιοῖ, A.D.*Adv*.177.4, cf. A.*Eu*.841, *Supp*.876, *Pers*.955 (all lyr.), etc.: Ion. ὀΐ as exclam. of fear, Ar.*Pax*933.

οἷ, enclit. **οἱ,** dat sg. of Pron. of 3 pers. masc. and fem.; v. οὗ.

οἷ, relat. Adv. *whither*, οἷ μολὼν δώσεις δίκην S.*Ant*.228; οἴκησις οἷ πορεύομαι ib. 892, cf. *El*.8; οὐκ ἤκουσας οἷ προβαίνει τὸ πρᾶγμα Ar.*Ach*.836; οἷ χρὴ βλέπειν Pl.*Lg*.714b; οἷ (i.e. εἰς ἃ) μὲν ἔδει δαπανώμενον .., οἷ δ' οὐδὲν ἔδει ἀναλώσαντα Id.*Virt*.378b; so οἷ δή Id.*Prm*.127c; οἷπερ S.*El*.404, Ar.*Fr*.403: freq. c. gen., οἷ μ' ἀτιμίας ἄγεις *to what a depth* of dishonour, S.*El*.1035; οἷ προελήλυθ' ἀσελγείας D.4.9;

2. with Verbs of ending, οἷ φθίνει τύχα *where*, i.e. *how, in what*, it ends E.*Hipp*.371; so οἷ τελευτᾷ κακίας *in what* state of vice he ends, Pl.*Smp*.181e. (Orig. loc. of ὅς.)

οἰᾰδόν, Adv., (οἶος) *alone*, Nic.*Th*.148.

οἰᾱκηδόν, Adv., (οἴαξ) *in the manner of an* οἴαξ, A.D.*Adv*.205.4

οἰᾱκίζω, Ion. **οἰηκ-,** *steer*; hence, *govern, guide, manage*, τελαμῶσι σκυτίνοις οἰηκίζοντες [τὰς ἀσπίδας] Hdt.1.171; [ἵππους] οἰ. *guide* them (when swimming), Plb.3.43.4, etc.:—Pass., of horses, ἀπὸ ῥαβδίου-ίζεσθαι Str.17.3.7; of the seasons, Gal.9.914.

2. metaph., τὰ τάντα οἰ. Κεραυνός Heraclit.64; τοὺς νέους -οντες ἡδονῇ καὶ λύπῃ Arist.*EN*1172[a]21:—Pass., ὁ κοινὸς βὶος ὥσπερ ὑπὸ θεῶν τινος -όμενος D.S.18.59.

οἰᾱκιον, τό, Dim. of οἴαξ, Eust.1533.48.

οἰᾱκισμα, ατος, τό, *steering, governing, Trag.Adesp*.287; *regimen, Gloss.*

οἰᾱκιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *steersman, pilot*, Suid.

οἰᾱκονομέω, *steer, guide, govern*, σκάφος Ph.1.601: metaph., τὰ σύμπαντα ib. 419.

οἰᾱκονόμος, δ, *helmsman*: metaph., *pilot, ruler*, A.*Pr*.149 (lyr.).

οἰᾱκοστροφέω, *steer, direct*, θυμὸν ᾠακοστρόφουν Id.*Pers*.767.

οἰᾱκοατρόφος, ὁ, = οἰακονόμος, Pi.*I*.4(3).71(89), A.*Th*.62, E.*Med*.523; ἀνάγκης οἰ. A.*Pr*.515, etc.

οἰάκωσις [ᾱ], εως, ἡ, *guiding*, Aq.Jb.37.12.

οἴαξ, ᾱκος, Ion. **οἴηξ,** ηκος, ὁ, prop. *handle of rudder, tiller* (Poll.1.89), πηδαλίων οἴακος ἀωέμενος (cf. πηδάλιον) Pl.*Plt*.272e: generally, *helm*, οἴακος εὐθυντῆρος ὑστάτου νεώς A.*Supp*.717; στρέφειν οἴακα E.*Hel*.1591: pl., οἰάκων φύλαξ ib. 1578; οἴακες εὐπρύμνου νεώς Id. *IT*1357; τὸν οἴακα εἴσω ἄγειν ἢ ἔξω Pl.*Alc*.1.117c.

2. metaph., *helm of government*, ἐν πρύμνῃ πόλεως οἴ. νωμῶν A.*Th*.3; πραπίδων οἴ. νέμων Id.*Ag*.802 (anap.); χαλινῶν ἔργον οἰάκων θ' ἅμα S.*Fr*.869, cf. E.*Or*.795; τὸν οἴ. στρέφει δαίμων ἑκάστῳ Anaxandr.4; τύχης οἴ. *IG*7.3226.5 (Orchom. Boeot.); = ὡροσκόπος, Paul.Al.*L*.2.

II. in Il.24.269, οἴηκες are prob. *rings of the yoke*, through which pass the reins for guiding the mules, cf. ἕστωρ.

οἴαροι· γυναῖκες, Suid. (= ὄαροι).

οἰάς, = βρυωνία, Hp.ap.Erot. (codd. Erot., but f.l. for οἰνάς).

οἰατά· δυνά, (Aeol.), Hsch.

οἰάτειον κρέας· τὸ προβάτειον, Suid.

οἰάτης [ᾱ], ου, ὁ, found only in Ion. and Dor. forms, v. οἰήτης; but

II. Οἰᾶτις νομός, a pasture *in the Attic. deme* Οἴα, S.*OC*1061 (lyr.); Οἰᾶται, an Arcadian tribe, Paus.8.45.1.

οἰάω, (οἶος) in part. οἰῶντα· μονάζοντα, Hsch.

οἰβοιβοῖ, exclam., = οἴμοι, Epich.124.3.

οἶβος, ὁ, *pice of meat from the back of an ox's neck*, Luc.*Lex*.3.

οἴγω, Hes.*Op*.819, etc.; later **οἴγνυμι,** *AP*9.356 (Leon;): fut. οἴξω E.*Cyc*.502: aor. ᾦξα Il.24.457; but augm. forms usu. have ᾠϊ- in Ep. (v. infr.); part. οἴξας Il. (v. infr.): Ion. pf. Pass. ὤϊκται Herod.4.55: the compd; ἀνοίγνυμι or ἀνοίγω (q.v.) is much commoner, cf. also διοίγνυμι:—*open*, οἴξασα κληῗδι θύρας Il.6.89; τῇσι θύρας ὤϊξε ib. 298; οἴγειν κλῇθρα τροσπόλοις λέγω E.*HF*332; ξενῶνας οἴξας Id.Alc.547, cf. *Com.Adesp*.1211: abs., ᾦξε γέροντι he *opened the door* for the old man, Il.24.457; also [οἶνον] .. ὤϊξεν ταμίη she *opened* the wine, Od.3.392; οἶγε πίθον *open* the wine-jar, Hes. l.c.; πρὸς φίλους οἴγειν στόμα A.*Pr*.611:—Pass., πᾶσαι δ' ὠΐγνυντο (v.l. ὠΐγοντο, i.e. ὠείγ-, in *PHib*.21) πύλαι Il.2.809, 8.58; οἰχέντος Ὡρᾶν θαλάμου Pi.*Fr*.75.14; ἡ θύρη .. ὤϊκται Herod. l.c. (Aeol. inf. ὀείγην *IG*12(2). 6.43 (Mytil.); part. ὀείγων Lesb.fr.adesp.20 L.-P.: ὀΐγοντ' [ῑ] ἔαρος πύλ[αι Alc.296(*b*).3 L.-P prob. ὀ-ϝειγ- and ὀ-ϝῐγ-, cf. Skt. *véga*- 'quick movement'; cf. ἐπῴχατο, προσοίγνυμι.)

οἶδα, v. εἴδω B.

οἰδαίνω, *swell*, φρένες οἰδαίνεσκον A.R.3.383; οἰδαίνουσα θάλασσα Arat.909; οἰδήναντος στομάχου Androm.ap.Gal.14.34, cf. Hsch.; σῶμα .. ἐκ νηπιότητος εἰς ἥβην οἰδαῖνον Max.Tyr.16.5.

II. οἰδαίνεσθαι· θυμοῦσθαι, καὶ τὰ ὅμοια, Hsch.

οἰδᾰλέος, α, ον, *swollen*, οἰδαλέους ἀμφ' ὀδύνης πνεύμονας Archil.9.4; χείλη οἰ. Nic.*Al*.210: in late Prose, Dsc.*Eup*.1.78, Aret.*SD*1.16, etc.: Comp. -ώτερος Alex.Trall.*Febr*.3.

οἰδάνω [ᾰ], *cause to swell*, χόλος .. οἰδάνει ἐν στήθεσσι νόον Il.9.554; μέθυ κῆρ οἰδάνει A.R.1.478:—Pass., *to be swollen*, οἰδάνεται κραδίη χόλῳ Il.9.646.

II. = οἰδέω, intr., ὁ φήληξ οἰδάνων Ar.*Pax*1165.

οἰδαξ, ᾱκος, ὁ, = φήληξ, Poll.6.81, Choerob. in *An.Ox*.2.248.

οἶδας, v. * εἴδω B.

οἰδέω, rarely **οἰδάω,** Plu.2.734f: impf. ᾤδεον Od.5.455: aor. ᾤδησα Hp.*Epid*.2.1.7, 2.2.3, Pl.*Phdr*.251b: pf. ᾤδηκα, Dor. 3 pl. -αντι Theoc.1.43; cf. ἀνοιδέω:—*swell, become swollen*, ᾤδεε δὲ χρόα πάντα *he had* all his body *swollen*, Od. l.c.; οἰδῶν τὼ πόδε Ar.*Ra*.1192; τοὺς πόδας καὶ γαστέρα Men.544.4; τὰ σφὺρ' ᾤδει Anaxil.36; ἔμβρυα οἰδέοντα Hp.*Aër*.7; ᾠδήκαντι κατ' αὐχένα ἶνες Theoc. l.c.; of growing fruits, etc., ὀπώραν ἐντεταμένην καὶ οἰδῶσαν Plu. l.c.; ᾤδησε .. ὁ τοῦ πτεροῦ καυλός Pl. l.c.

II. metaph., οἰεόντων τῶν πρηγμάτῶν when affairs *were in a ferment*, Hdt.3.76, 127; οἰδεῖ καὶ ὕπουλός ἐστιν [ἡ πόλις], metaph. from a boil or abscess, Pl.*Grg*.518e; τὸν δῆμον οἰδοῦντα καὶ θρασυνόμενον Plu.*Sol*.19; also, of inflated style, οἰδεῖν ὑπὸ κομπασμάτων Ar.*Ra*.940, cf. Plu.*Cic*.26.

οἴδημα, ατος, τό, *swelling, tumour*, Hp.*Aph*.4.34, Epid.1.13. θ', D.54.11, Plu.*Cor*.15; only of soft and painless tumours, acc. to Gal.17(1).801, 15.770, 17(2).31:—Dim.**-ημάτιον,** τό, Hp.*Fract*.5, Gal.18(2).389.4, 390.12;, Aët.118.

οἰδηματώδης, ες, *swollen*, Gal.6.752, Alex.Trall.*Febr*.2.

οἴδησις, εως, ἡ, *swelling, fermenting*, τῶν θυμουμένων Pl.*Ti*.1.70c; *puffiness*, διαφέρει οἴ. εὐεξίας Phld.*Vit*.p.26 J.; of dropsy, *Hippiatr*.38.

οἰδήτης, ου, ὁ, *tumor*, *Gloss.*

οἴδιον, τό, Dim. of οἶς, Theognost.*Can*.121.

Οἰδίπους [ῐ], ὁ, (οἰδέω, τούς) *Oedipus*, i.e. *the swollen-footed* cf. E.*Ph*.27: gen. Οἰδίποδος Apollod.3.6.3 (but in Trag. always Οἰδίπου, as if from Οἰδίπος, which occurs in *AP*7.429 (Alc.)): acc. Οἰδίπουν Trag., later Οἰδίποδα Plu.2.193d, Paus.9.2.4, etc.: voc. Οἰδίπου S.*OT*405, *OC*557, cf. Choerob.*in Theod*.1.210 H., and Οἰδίπου S.*OC*740, al., Choerob. l.c.:—collat. form **Οἰδιπόδης,** ὁ, gen. Οἰδιπόδαο Il.23.679, Od.11.271, Hes.*Op*.163; Dor. contr. Οἰδιπόδα Pi.*P*.4.263, and in lyr. passages of Trag., A.*Th*.725, S.*OT*496, *Ant*.380; Ion. Οἰδιπόδεω Hdt.4.149: acc. Οἰδιπόδαν in lyr., A.*Th*.752, S.*OC*222: dat. Οἰδιπόδῃ Thebaïs2: voc. Οἰδιπόδα S.*OT*1195 (lyr.):—Adj. **Οἰδιπόδειος,** α, ον, or ος, ον, *of Oedipus*, Plu.*Sull*.19, Paus.9.18.5 (ubi vulg.-ποδία): Οἰδιπόδεια (vulg. -ια), τά, *the tale of Oedipus*, Id.9.5.11; or Οἰδιπόδεια, ἡ, Arist.*Fr*.628, *IG*14.1292 ii 11, Sch.E.*Ph*.1760.

οἰδίσκω, = οἰδαίνω, *swell, enlarge*, Gal.18(2). 97, 8.485, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.9:—Pass., Hp.*Epid*.5.16.

οἶδμα, ατος, τό, *swelling, swell*, in Hom. only of water, ὁ δ' ἐπέσσυτο οἴδματι θύων, of a river, *with swollen waves*, Il.21.234; of the sea, ὀ δ' ἔστενεν οἴδματι θύων 23.230, cf. Hes. Th.109; ἐπ' οἴδυατι μάργῳ Emp.100.7, cf. 24; περιβρυχίοισι περῶν ὑπ' οἴδμασιν S.*Ant*.337 (lyr.); οἶ. θαλάσσης *h.Cer*.14; οἶδμ' ἅλιον *h.Ap*.417, Pi.*Fr*.221 (codd. S.E.); γλαυκᾶς ἐπ' οἶδμα λίμνας S.*Fr*.476 (lyr.); ἐς οἶ. πόντου E.*Or*.991 (lyr.); οἶ πόντιον Id.*IA*704: hence, generally *the sea*, S.*Ant*.588 (lyr.); Τύριον, Φρύγιον οἶδμα, E.*Ph*.202, *Hel*.369 (both lyr.), etc.; ἐς οἶδμ' ἁλός Id.*Hec*.26; τῶν κατ' οἶδμα παρθένων the Nereids, Id.*Hel*.6; Αἴγαιον οἶ. Id.*IA*1601, cf. *IT*1412, al.; διὰ πόντιον οἶδμα (mock heroic) Antiph.196.3.

οἰδμᾰτόεις, εσσα, εν, *billowy*, A.*Fr*.69 (lyr.), Opp.*H*.5.273.

οἴδομαι, *swell*, as etym. of οἶδμα, Sch.E.*Hec*.26.

οἰδοποιέω, *tumefacio*, *Gloss.*

οἶδος, εος, τό, *swelling, tumour*, produced by internal action, Hp.*Fract*.25 (v.l. εἶδος), *VC*17 (Littré for εἰκός), Nic.*Th*.188, 237, 426; *puffiness*, Aret.*SD*1.16.

οἰέᾰνος, ον, (οἶος, ἑανός) = οἰοχίτων, A.R.3.646.

οἴεον, τό, *sheepfold*, κλεῖθρα κατασκευάσαντι τοῖς οἴκοις τοῖς ἐν τῶι οἰέωι *Inscr.Délos*290.78 (iii B.C.).

οἴεος, α, ον, or *from a sheep*, διφθέραι *sheep*-skins, Hdt.5.58; τυροί *SIG*1027.13 (Cos): hence ὀέα (q.v.) and οἰίας (with dial. change of -εα- to -ία-)· τῶν προβάτων τὰ σκεπαστήρια δέρματα (*leather coats for sheep, brats*), Hsch. (Skt. *auyáyas*, Adj. from *áuis* = ὄϊς 'sheep'.)

οἰέτεας, acc. pl., (ἔτος) *of the same age*, Il.2.765; Matro*Fr*.4: metri gr. for ὀέτεας (q.v.) which occurs in Hsch. with a different explanation: ὀέτης is formed like ὄθριξ, ὄζυξ, ὀγάστωρ, etc., Mosch.2.29 G.

ὀΐζῠος, ον, = sq., *sorry, wretched*, ὀΐζυον οὐδὲν ἀρέσκει Theoc.27.14

ὀϊζῡρός, Att. **οἰζῠρός** (trisyll.), ά, όν, *woeful, miserable*, in Hom. mostly of persons, Il.1.417, al.; ὀϊξυροῖσι βροτοῖσιν 13,569, cf. Od.4.197; ᾠζύρ' you *wretch*! Ar.*Av*.1641: less freq. of actions, conditions, etc., *toilsome, dreary*, παύσασθαι ὀϊζυροῦ πολέμοιο Il.3.112; παύσατ' ὀϊζυροῖ γόοιο Od.8.540; ὀϊζυραὶ νύκτες 11.182, etc.; also, *sorry, wretched, poor*, κώμη Hes.*Op*.639; διαίτην ἔχειν ὀϊζυρήν Hdt.9.82, Ion Trag.38.2 S.; Adv.-ρῶς Q.S.3.363.—Not used in early Att. Prose. [ὀϊζῡ- in Hom. (v. supr.); οἰζῠ- in Att. Ar.*Nu*.655, *Av*.1641, *V*.1504, 1514, Lys.948: Comp. ὀϊζῡρώτερος Il.17.446: Sup. ὀϊζῡρώτατος Od.5.105.]

ὀϊζύς, Trag. and later Ion. (Herod.7.39) **οἰζύς,** ύος, ἡ, *woe, misery*, πόνος καὶ ὀ. Il.13.2; κάματος καὶ ὀ, 15.365, cf. Hes.*Op*.177: contr. dat. ὀϊζυῖ for ὀϊζύϊ, Od.7.270: acc. ὀϊζύα for ὀϊζύν first in Q.S.2.88: Trag. οἰζύς A.*Ag*.756 (lyr.), *Eu*.893, E.*Hec*.949 (lyr.)

II. as pr. n., daughter of Night, Hes.*Th*.214. [ῡ in nom. and acc. v. Hes. l.c.; ῠ in other cases.]

ὀϊζύω, aor. ὀΐζῡσα, *wail, mourn*, ἀλλ' αἰεὶ περὶ κεῖνον ὀΐζυε (imper.) Il.3.408.

II. c. acc. rei, *suffer*, ἧς εἵνεκ' ὀϊζύομεν κακὰ πολλά 14.89: abs., *to be miserable* or *suffer*, ὀϊζύσας ἐμόγησεν Od.4.152, 23.307. [υ of pres. short in Hom., long in A.R.4.1324, 1374; in aor. always long.]

οἴζω, *cry* οἴ, *lament*, A.D.*Adv*.128.10, who also coins **ὀΐζω** to expl. ὀϊζύω, med. οἴζομαι dub. in S.*fr*.269 *c*.47 R.

οἴη (A), ἡ, = κώμη, *GDI*5661.46 (Chios, iv B.C.), A.R.2.139, Hsch., Theognost.*Can*.18; cf. οἰήτης.

οἴη (B), ἡ, v. ὄα (A).

οἰήϊον, τό, Ep. for οἴηξ, οἴαξ, *rudder, helm*, Od.9.483: pl., 12.218, Il.19.43.

οἰηκίζω, Ion. for οἰακίζω.

οἴημα, ατος, τό, (οἴομαι) *opinion*, D.C.*Fr*.12.8 (pl.).

II. *self-conceit*, οἴ. καὶ τῦφος Plu.2.39d; οἴ. καὶ ἀλαζονεία ib. 43b.

οἰημᾰτίας, ου, ὁ, *self-conceited person*, Ptol.*Tetr*.162, Hsch. s.v. δοκησίσοφος, Suid.

οἴηξ, ηκος, ὁ, Ion. for οἴαξ.

οἴησις, εως, ἡ, (οἴομαι) = δόξα, *opinion, notion*, Pl.*Phd*.92a *Phdr*.244c, Arist.*Po*.1461b3; esp. *false* or *vague notion*, opp. σαφῶς εἰδέναι, Id.*Rh.Al*.1431a40, cf. Zeno *Stoic*.1.20, etc.

II. -οἴημα, *self-conceit*, Heraclit.46, E.*Fr*.643, Bionap.D.L.4.50, Ph.1.53, al., Chor. in *Rh.Mus*.49.512; οἴ. καὶ ὑπερηφανία Phld.*Vit*.p.29 J.

οἰησίσοφος [ῐ], ον, *wise in his own conceit*, Ph.1.125, Procl.*in Cra*.p.67 P.

οἰητέον, *one must suppose*, Arist.*Ph*.207a15, *EN*1173b23, 1176b21.

οἰήτης, ου, ὁ, (οἴη A) = κωμήτης, S.*Fr*.134; Dor. gen. pl. οἰατᾶν prob. in Hsch.

οἰητικός, ή, όν, *opinionated*, νοῦς Ph.1.160.

οἰητόν, = *rebile*, *Gloss.*

οἶις, ιδος, ἡ, poet. for ὄϊς, *sheep*, Theoc.1.9 (in acc. sg. οἴιδα).

οἶκα, ας, ε, Ion. for ἔοικα.

οἴκᾰδε (Delph. **ϝοίκαδε** *GDI*2561 *C*42), Adv., = οἶκόνδε, *to one's house, home*, or *country, homewards*, freq. in Hom., Il. 1.170, Od.2.176, al.: freq. in Pi. (*N*.4.76, al.), Trag. (as A.*Ag*.1337 (anap.)), Com. (as Ar.*Nu*.618), and Att. Prose (as Pl.*R*.328b), Telecl.1.6 K.-A.; w. gen. *to the home of*, οἴ. τοῦ ξένου Eup.99.84 K.-A.

II. = οἴκοι, *at home*, X.*Cyr*.1.3.4. *An*.7.7.57, Luc.*Dem.Enc*.26, Hld.1.22, Phalar.*Ep*.143, etc.

οἴκᾰδις, Dor. for οἴκαδε, Ar.*Ach*.724, 779, cf. Epich.35.13:—the form **οἴκαδες** noticed by Greg.Cor.p;230 S. is prob. an error.

οἰκάριον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of οἶκος, Lys.*Fr*.81.

ϝοικέα, ἡ, fem. of ϝοικεύς (v. οἰκεύς), *Leg.Gort*.2.8, al.

οἴκει, Adv., = οἴκοι, Men.1044.

οἰκειάζω, v. ϝοιζηάζω.

οἰκειᾰκός, ή, όν, Dor. **αἰκηακός** Callicrat.ap.Stob.4.28.16:—= οἰκεῖς III, *one's own*, Palch. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.96, Eust.124.34, Suid., Zonar.

II. *concerning one's relatives*, Heph.Astr.2.32; cf. οἰκιακός.

οἰκειοποιέω, *appropriate, attach*, ἑαυτὰς τῷ Ὁμήρῳ, cf. cities, Sch.Philostr.*Her*.p.592 B.:—Med., *make one's own, attach to oneself*, Candid.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p;55 B., Sch.Th.2.33; *adopt*, υἱόν τινα Ammon.*Vit.Arist*.p.10 W.

οἰκειοπρᾱγία, ἡ, *minding one's own affairs*, Pl.*R*.434c, Plot.1.2.7, Marin.*Procl*.24.

οἰκεῖος, α, ον, also ος, ον, E.*Heracl*.634; Ion. **οἰκήϊος,** η, ον: *in* or *of the house*, once in Hes., δούρατ' ἀμάξης οἰκήϊα θέσθαι *Op*.457; λέβης A.*Fr*.1; κῆρυξ S.*Tr*.757; *of* or *for household affairs, domestic* (for οἰκηΐη, v. οἰκία II), τὰ οἰ. *household affairs, property*, Hdt.2.37, S.*Ant*.661; τὰ οἰ.ἀγαθά X.*Oec*.9.18; τὰ οἰ.τὰ αὑτοῦ his *household goods*, Lys.13.41; opp. πολιτικά, Th.2.40; opp. τὰ τῆς πόλεως, Pl.*Ap*.23b.

2. Astrol., οἰ. ζῴδια *domiciliary* signs, Vett.Val.37.21, al.

II. of persons, *of the same household, family*, or *kin, related*, ὥς οἱ ἐόντες οἰκήϊοι as being *akin* to him, Hdt.4.65; οἰκεῖον οὕτως οὐδὲν .. ὡς ἀνήρ τε καὶ γυνή so *closely akin*, Men.647; ἀνὴρ οἰ. *kin*sman, *relative, near friend*, Hdt.1.108; οἱ οἰ. *kinsmen*, opp. οἱ ἀλλότριοι, And.4.15, cf. Th.2.51; opp. ὀθνεῖοι, Pl.*Prt*.316c; οἱ ἑωυτοῦ οἰκηϊότατοι his own *nearest kinsmen*, Hdt.3.65, cf. 5.5, D.18.288; of the tie itself, κατὰ τὸ οἰ. Ἀτρεῖ because of his *relationship* to Atreus, Th.1.9.

2. *friendly*, εἴχομέν ποτε .. τὸν τόπον τοῦτον οἰ. D.4.4; οὓς ἂν ἡγήσαιτο -οτάτους τε καὶ ἑταιροτάτους Pl.*Phd*.89e.

III. of things, *belonging to one's house* or *family, one's own* (defined as ὅταν ἐφ' αὑτῷ ᾖ ἀπαλλοτριῶσαι Arist.*Rh*.1361[a]21), οἰ. ἄρουπαι Pi.*O*.12.19; σταθμοῖς ἐν οἰκείοισι A.*Pr*.398; γῆ, χθών, S.*Aj*.850, *Ant*.1203; οἰκεῖον, ἢ 'ξ ἄλλου τινός*; born in the house*, or .. ? Id.*OT*1162; αἱ οἰ. πόλεις *their own* cities, X.*HG*3.5.2; ἡ οἰ. (sc. γῆ), Ion. ἡ οἰκηΐη Hdt.1.64; [ἀναθήματα] οἰκήϊα *his own property*, ib. 92; πόλεμοι οἰ. wars *in one's country*, of the Helot war in Laconia, Th.1.118, cf. 4.64; σῖτος οἰ. καὶ οὐκ ἐπακτός *homegrown*, Id.6.20.

2. = ἴδιος, *one's own, personal, private*, οἰκείων κεπδέων κερδέων εἵνεκα Thgn.46; ἐὼν ἐν κακῷ οἰκηΐῳ Hdt.1.45, cf. 153, Antipho 1.13; αἱ χεῖρες -ότεραι τοῦ σιδήρου Id.4.3.3; μηδὲν -οτέρᾳ τῇ ἀπολαύσει with enjoyment not *more our own*, Th.2.38, cf. 7.70; ἀλλοτρίας γῆς πέρι οἰ. κίνδυνον ἔχειν Id.3.13; ξύνεσις *mother* wit, Id.1.138; πρὸς οἰκείας χερός by *his own* hand, S.*Ant*.1176, etc.; for A.*Ag*.1220, v. βορά.

b. in Stpoc Philos., *endeared by nature* to all animals, including man, τὸ πρῶτον οἰ. *what is earliest endeared*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.43, Hierocl.p.7 A.

IV. *proper to* a thing, *fitting, suitable*, οὔτε .. καλὸν οὐδὲν [οὐδ' οἰκήϊον Hdt.3.81, cf. D.18.59.

2. c. dat. rei, *belonging to, conformable to the nature* of a thing, προοίμιον οἰ. ἑκάστῳ Pl.*Lg*.772e, cf. *R*.468d, al., and freq. in Arist., as *EN*1098[a]29: also c. gen., τὰ αὑτῶν οἰ. Pl.*Phd*.96d; οἰ. τῆς διαλεκτικῆς Arist.*Top*.101[b]2, cf. *EN*1096[b]31, Rh.1360[a]22; οἰ. πρός τι Plb.5.105.1.

b. *familiar* with, *at home* with, w. gen., βασιλεῖς .. καίπερ οἰκεῖοι σοφίας γεγονότες Str.17.1.5, τοὺς οἰκείους τῆς πίστεως Ep.Gal.6.10, Iamb.*VP*30.176

3. *proper, fit*, οἰ. κατάγελως *fit* subject for ridicule, Men.160; οἰ. ὄνομα a word *in its proper, literal sense*, opp. metaphor, Arist.*Rh*.1404[a]35.

B. Adv; οἰκείως has the same senses as the Adj., οἰ. φέρε bear it *like your own affair*, Ar.*Th*.197; διαλέγεσθαι οἰ. τινί converse *familiarly* with him, Th.6.57; οἰ. χρῆσθαί τινι *to be on familiar terms*, X.*HG*2.3.16; οἰ. διακεῖσθαί τινι Id.*An*.7.5.16; πρός τι Plb.13.1.2; οἰ. δέχεσθαί τινας D.18.215; οἰ. ἔχειν τινί Id.4.4, etc.: Comp.—ότερον Is.1.49; -οτέρως Arist.*Cat*.7[a]16: Sup. -ότατα Plb.5.106.4.

II. *properly, naturally*, Ar.*Lys*.1118, X.*Oec*.2.17; opp. ἀλλοτρίως, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.14 U.

2. *affectionately, dutifully*, ἔθαψε, περιέστειλεν οἰ. Men.325.12, cf. Th.2.60.

3. *literally, actually*, Gal.*Phil.Hist*.39 D.

4. Astrol., οἰ. σχηματίζεσθαι, of a planet, *to be in its domicile*, Vett.Val.58.27, al.

5. w. gen., *in conformity with*, *ICilicie*70 (ii B.C.).

οἰκειότης, Ion. **οἰκηϊότης,** ητος, ἡ, *a being* οἰκεῖος (signf. II), *kindred, relationship*, Hdt.6.54, Th.3.86, etc.; *intimacy, friendship*, φιλία καὶ οἰ. Id.4.19, cf. Pl.*Smp*.197d; pl., And;1.118, D.18.35, *SIG*557.35 (iii B.C.).

b. metaph., *connexion* of things, Pl.*R*.537c, M.Ant.4.4, etc.

2. *living together as man and wife, domesticity, marriage*, τῆς Ἑλένης Isoc.10.42, cf. Lys.1.6; εἰς οἰκειότητα καὶ παιδοποιίαν ὁρᾷ Chor. in *Hermes*17.215.

II. of words and phrases, *proper sense*, opp. μεταφορά, Plu.*Cic*.40, in pl.

οἰκειοτονέομαι, *have its own accent*, Sch.Il.11.395.

οἰκειοτοπέω, prob. = οἰκοδεσποτέω, Doroth.ap.Heph.Astr.3.34.

οἰκειοφωνος, ον, *by word of mouth*: in Adv. -νως Ctes.*Fr*.29.9.

οἰκειόω, Ion. **οἰκηϊόω,** *make* οἰκεῖος:

I. *make* a person a *kinsman*, τὴν πόλιν ἐς τὴν ξυγγένειαν -οῦντες Th.3.65.

II. mostly in Med.,

1. c. acc. pers., *make* a person *one's friend*, Hdt.4.148, Pl.*Lg*.738d; *reconcile*, οἰ. ἕνα πρὸς ἕνα Phld.*Rh*.2.222 S., cf. Plu.*Oth*.2; οἰ. δῆμον λόγῳ D.H.9.44:—Pass., *to be made friendly*, opp. πολεμοῦσθαι, Th.1.36, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1336[b]30.

b. in Stoic Philos., *to be endeared by nature*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.43.

2. c. acc. rei, *make* or *claim as one's own, appropriate*, τὴν Ἀσίην οἰκηϊεῦνται οἱ Πέρσαι Hdt.1.4; τούτων τὴν ἐξεύρεσιν οὐκ οἰκηϊοῦνται Λυδοί ib. 94; Αἰγύπτιοι οἰ. Καμβυσέα *claim* him *as their own*, Id.3.2; ἅπαντα τὰ ἐν πόλει οἰ. Pl.*R*.466c; *entice* bees, Id.*Lg*.843e.

3. Act., *adapt, make fit* or *suitable*, τινί τι Sotad.Com.1.17; τι πρός τι Plb.9.1.2; ὁ οἰκειῶν πρὸς ἀρετήν λόγος Aristo Stoic.1.80, cf. Plot.4.4.44:—Pass., *to be familiarized to*, ταῖς ψυχαῖς Pl.*Prt*.326b; *become familiar with*, Id.*Prm*.128a; οἱ ᾠκειωμένοι φυσιολογίᾳ Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.4 U.

4. Astrol., in Pass., *to be domiciliarily related*, -ούμενος τῷ ζῳδίῳ, of a planet, *having* the sign *as its domicile*, Vett.Val.264.21.

οἰκειω, Ep. for οἰκέω (q.v.).

οἰκειωμα, ατος, τό, in pl., *private* or *family affairs*, Metrod.*Fr*.59.

2. *affinity*, πρός τι Str.6.2.3.

3. *special feature, advantage*, Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.41 (pl.), D.H.*Rh*.7.5.

οἰκειωματικός, ή, όν, Gramm., *possessive*, of Adjs. such as οὐράνιος, *EM*30.6.

οἰκειωσις, εως, ἡ, *appropriation*, οἰ. ποιεῖσαί τινος Th.4.128: pl., *profits*, Vett.Val.202.17.

2. *affinity*, Ph.1.142, al.; *attraction*, *affection* (cf. οἰκεῖος III. 2 b), πρός τινα Diogenian.Epicur.4.55, Ph.1.256, *Stoic*.1.49, al., Asp.*in EN*44.27, cf. Hierocl.p.35 A.; ἡ πρὸς τὸ ζῆν οἰ. Plot.4.4.44; *propensity*, εἰς ἡδονήν Gal.5.456; τῆς ψυχῆς, opp. ἀλλοτρίωσις, Plot.3.6.1, 3.8.8, al., Porph.*Sent*.18; *becoming familiar with*, εἰς τοὺς θεούς Iamb.*VP*24.106.

οἰκειωτικός, ή, όν, *appropriative*, τέχνη οἰ. Pl.*Sph*.223b; τὸ οἰ. πάθος πρὸς ἕκαστα Polystr.*Herc*.346 p.79 V.

2. adapting οἰ. δύναμις πρὸς τὸ καλόν Plu.2.759e.

οἰκέιον, given as example of termination by Eust.1751.12.

οἴκελος, v. οἴκυλα.

οἰκετεία, ἡ, ϝοικετεία *SEG*23.566 (Crete, iv B.C.) *household of slaves*, Str.14.5.2, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.15, *IPE*1^2.32 *B* 15 (Olbia), *PTeb*.285.6 (iii A.D.), *Inscr.Cret*.1.xvi 17.16 (ii B.C.), Ev.Matt.24.45, ἰατροῦ τῆς κυριακῆς οἰκετείας *IEphes*.3233 (iii A.D.):—later written **οἰκετία,** Epict.*Ench*.33.7,

2. *servitude*, Aristeas14, al., J.*AJ*8.6.3.

3. *slave population*, Str.5.1.12, *IGRom*.4.1692.54 (Elaea).

οἰκετεύω, = οἰκέω, *inhabit*, E.*Alc*.437 (lyr.).

II. οἰκετεύεται· συνοικεῖ, Hsch.

οἰκετης, ου, ὁ, (οἶκος) *household slave*, A.*Ch*.737, Hdt.6.137, 7.170, Antipho 1.30, Th.2.4; δημόσιος οἰ. τῆς πόλεως Aeschin.1.54.

2. οἱ οἰκέται also, = οἰκετεία, *household*, A.*Ag*.732 (lyr.), Hdt.8.4,106,142, S.*Tr*.908, X.*Cyr*.4.2.2.: Pl.*Lg*.763a, 777a, 853d; διαφέρειν φησὶ Χρύσιππος δοῦλον οἰκέτου, διὰ τὸ τοὺς ἀπελευθέρους μὲν δούλους ἔτι εἶναι, οἰκέτας δὲ τοὺς μὴ τῆς κτήσεως ἀφειμένους *Stoic*.3.86: but freq. synon. with δοῦλος, Arist.*Pol*.1252^{b}12, al., *PLille*29.2 (iii B.C.), *IG*5(1).1390.77 (Andania, i B.C.); δοῦλος μεῖζον οἰκέτου φρονῶν Men.696.

II. perh. *residing divinity*, ὅδε σηκὸς οἰκέταν εὐδοξίαν Ἑλλάδος εἵλετο Simon.26.6 P. as epith. of Apollo, ἱερέως .. Καρνείου Βοικέτα [Β = ϝ] *IG*5(1).497, cf. 589, 608 (Sparta), Paus.3.13.4. (Cf. οἰκότης.)

οἰκετία, ἡ, v. οἰκετεία.

οἰκετιεύς, v. οἰκιτιεύς.

οἰκετικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the menials* or *household*, Pl.*Sph*.226b, Arist.*Pol*.1261^{b}36; τὸ οἰ. the *servants* or *slaves* collectively, Plu.*Sull*.9; οἰ. ἐπιφάνεια Myro 2 J.; οἰ. σώματα *IG*12(5).653.25 (Syros), *PGrenf*.1.21.6 (ii B.C.); οἰκία οἰ. *PSI*9.1040.23 (iii A.D.); οἰ. διάθεσις LXX3Ma.2.28.

2. δέλφαξ οἰ. *home-bred*, Philox.2.28.

οἰκετῐς, ῐδος, ἧ, fem. of οἰκέτης, Hp.*Aër*.21. LXXEx.21.7; οἰκέτιν τ' ἐφέστιον περιστεράν S.*Fr*.866; οἰ. γυνή E.*El*.104, οἰκέτιδα (acc.), epigr. in *SEG*37.450 (Thessaly, ii/iii A.D.).

II. *housewife*, Theoc.18.38.

οἰκέτισσα, ἡ, = οἰκέτις I, *female household slave*, *TAM*3(1).282 (Termessus; sp. ὑκαίτισσα).

οἰκεύς, έως, Ion. ῆος, ὁ, = οἰκέτης, *inmate of one's house*, μὴ .. φίλους οἰκῆας ἐλείρῃ Il.5.413, cf. Od.17.533; but elsewh. as in 4.245, 14.4, al., = *menial*, *servant*, cf. Sol.ap.Lys.10.19, S.*OT*756, Theoc.25.33; *serf*, *Leg.Gort*.2.8, al. (ϝοικ-).

οἰκεύω, = οἰκέω, (in quot.) *colonize*, *SEG*23.474 (Dodona, iv/iii B.C.).

οἰκέω, Ep. **οἰκείω** Hes.*Th*.330, Locr. **ϝοικέω**, *SEG*11.244 (Sicyon, v B.C.), also ϝοικίω, *SEG*23.589 (Gortyn, iii/ii B.C.), *IG*9(1).334.29; Aeol. pres., οἴκημ‹μ›ι Alc.130.31 L.-P.; part. οἴκεις id.328 L.-P.; Arg.3 sg; pres. opt. οἰκείη *BCH*33.452: impf. ᾤκεον Il.20.218, al., Att. ᾤκουν, Ion. οἴκεον Hdt.1.57: fut. οἰκήσω E.*IA*1508 (lyr.): aor. ᾤκησα Hdt.1.1, Aeol. ἐοίκησα Alc.130.25 L.-P.: pf. ᾤκηκα S.*El*.1101:—Pass. and Med., fut. οἰκήσομαι in med. sense, Men.Rh.p.363 S.; but in pass., v. A. II: aor. ᾠκήθην Il.2.668, etc.; ᾠκησάμην Aristid.1.103 J.: pf. ᾤκημαι as Med. and Pass., Ion. 3 pl. οἰκέαται, v. A. I. 2, 3: (οἶκος)

A. trans., *inhabit*, ὑπωπείας ᾤκεον πολυπίδακος Ἴδης Il.20.218 (elsewh. in Hom. always intr. v. infr. B); οἰ. τοῦτον τὸν χῶρον Hdt.1.1, cf. 175, etc.; οἰ. δόμους A.*Supp*.961; ἄντρον Id.*Eu*.194: metaph., οἰ. αἰῶνα καὶ μοῖραν *have enjoy*, E. l.c., πᾶσι τοῖς οἰκοῦσι μοναστήρια *Cod.Just*.1.3.43 pr. :—Pass., *to be inhabited*, οἰκέοιτο πόλις Πριάμοιο Il.4.18; ἐς λῆν .. οἰκουμένην S.*Ph*.221; διὰ τῆς οἰκεομένης through *the inhabited country*, Hdt.2.32; ὁδοιπόρεον ἐς τὴν οἰκεομένην Id.4.110; τὰς ἄλλας πόλιας οἰκεομένας μηδὲν ἧσσον although *inhabited* no less than before, Id.1.170: for ἡ οἰκουμένη, v. sub voce.

2. *colonize, settle in*, τὰς πλείστας τῶν νήσων Th.1.8, cf. 2.27, etc.; πόλιν prob. in E.*Fr*.360;11; νῆσον οἰκῆσαι, i.e. to be deported, *POxy*.1101.24 (iv A.D.): in pf. Pass., *to be settled in*, *occupy* Ἴωσι Hdt.1.27; αἱ δύο [πόλιες] νήσους οἰκέαται ib. 142 (cf. infr. 3).

3. in Pass., *to be settled*, of men or tribes to whom new abodes are assigned, τριχθὰ ᾤκηθεν καταφυλαδόν Il.2.2.668: Ion. pf. Pass. οἴκημαι, as pres., οἱ ἐν τῇ ἠπείρῳ οἰκημένοι Ἕλληνες *those who have been settled*, i.e. *those who dwell* .., Hdt.1.27; οἱ ἐντὸς Ἅλυος ποταμοῦ οἰ. ib. 28, cf. 8.115; also of cities, *to be situated, lie*, παρ' ὃν [ποταμὸν] Νίνος πόλις οἴκητο Id.1.193.

II. *manage, direct* a household or a state, S.*OC* 1535 (dub.sens.) E.*El*.386, Th.3.37; οἴκει τὴν πόλιν ὁμοίως ὥσπερ τὸν πατρῷον οἶκον Isoc.2.19: metaph., μὴ τὸν ἐμὸν οἴκει νοῦν don't *manage* .., E.*Fr*.144:—Pass., εὖ οἰκούμεναι πόλεις well *governed*, Id.*Hipp*.486; μετρίως, ὀρθῶς, ἄριστα οἰ., Pl.*Lg*.936b, *R*.371c, 520d, etc.; πατρίδος τετυχηκὼς ἣ νόμοις .. μάλιστα οἰκεῖσθαι δοκεῖ D.21.150: fut. οἰκήσεται in pass. sense, καθ' ὅτι ἄριστα ἡ πόλις οἰκήσεται Th.8.67, cf. Pl.*La*.185a, Aeschin.1.22, D.58.62, Arist.*Pol*.1284^{b}38.

B. intr., *dwell, live*, or persons, families, or tribes, *have their abodes, settlements*, in Hom. and Hdt. generally with ἐν .., ᾤκεον δ' ἐν Πλευρῶνι Il.14.116, cf. Od.9.200,400; οἴκεε ἐν Πίνδῳ Hdt.1.56. cf. A.*Ag*.1234, Ar.*Av*.967 (Orac.), Antipho 5.78; esp. of metics, ἐγ Κολλυτῷ οἰκοῦντι *IG*1.373.60, al.; κατὰ στέγας E.*Ion*314; ὑπὸ χθονός Id.*Fr*.450: after Hom. with dat. (loc.) alone, Σαλαμῖνι *IG*1.1.2 (vi B.C.); οὐρανῷ Pi.*N*.10.58; ναοῖσι E.*Ion*314; ἐλθόνθ' ἁγνὸν ἐς Θήβης πέδον οἰ. Eub.10; παρὰ κρημνοῖσιν Pi.*P*.3.34; παρὰ ὄχθον E.*IT*1098 (lyr.); οἰ. μετά τινος, = συνοικεῖν τινι, S.*OT*414,990; κέρδη μὲν οἰκήσαντα .. *having fixed my dwelling* [there] with gain to my hosts, Id.*OC*92; τὸ τὴν φροντίδ' ἔξω τῶν κακῶν οἰκεῖν γλυκύ sweet it is for the mind *to keep* free from cares, Id.*OT*1390; ἐπὶ προστάτου οἰ. (v. προστάτης) Lys.31.9.

II. of cities, *to be situated*, Hdt.2.166, X.*HG*7.1.3, 7.5.5; but τὴν πόλιν σποράδην καὶ κατὰ κώμας οἰκοῦσαν *formed* of detached villages, Isoc.10.35, cf. 4.39 (so in Pass., X.*An*.1.4.1).

2. *to be governed* or *administered*, τίς τῶν πόλεων διὰ σὲ βέλτιον ᾤκησεν*;* Pl.*R*.599d, cf. 462d, 472e, 473a, 543a, al.: freq. hardly distinguishable from the Pass. (supr. A. II); σωφρόνως γε οἰκοῦσα [πόλις] εὖ ἂν οἰκοῖτο a state *administered* by self-control *would be* well *governed*, Id.*Chrm*.162a; ἀρετῇς, ᾗ πόλεις τε καὶ οἶκοι εὖ οἰκοῦσι X.*Mem*.1.2.64; εἰς ὀλίγους, εἰς πλείους οἰκεῖν, *to be governed* in the interest of the few or the many, Th.2.37.

οἰκήϊος, -ηϊότης, -ηϊόω, Ion. for οἰκεῖος, etc.

οἴκημα, ατος, τό, *dwelling-place*, ἱερὸν ἔσχον οἴ. ποταμοῦ Pi.*O*.2.9: in pl., *building, house*, Hdt.1.17, 9.13, Paus.10.5.2, etc.

2. *room, chamber*, Hdt.1.164, 179, 2.121.α´, 148, Th.1.134, 3.68, Lys.19.31, Pl.*Thg*.130d, *Prt*.315d, etc.; esp. *bed-chamber*, Hdt.1.9,10, Pl.*Smp*.217d; *dining-room*, Heraclid.Cum.2 (pl.).

II. special senses,

1. *brothel*, τὴν θυγατέρα κατίσαι ἐπ' οἰκήματος Hdt.2.121.ε´, 126; στῆσαί τινα ἐπ' οἰ. Din.1.23; ἐπ' οἰ. καθῆσθαι Pl.*Chrm*.163b, cf. Aeschin.1.94, Is.6.19; cf. τέγος.

2. = οἰκίσκος, *cage* for animals, Hdt.7.119.

3. horse's *stable* or *stall*, *PCair.Zen*.529.5 (iii B.C.).

4. *temple, shrine*, Hdt.8.144.

b. *room in a temple*, *IG*1.4.2, 14.

5. *prison*, Th.4.47, Lys.*Fr*.75.4, D.32.29, Act.Ap.12.7.

6. *storeroom*, D.42.6, 19 (pl.).

7. *workshop*, Pl.*Prt*.321d.

8. *story, floor*, X.*Cyr*.6.1.52 (dub. l.).

9. metaph., αἰσθητικὸν οἴ., of man, Secund.*Sent*.7.

οἰκημᾰτικός, ή, όν, *of a dwelling-house* or *room*, D.L.5.55.

οἰκημάτιον, τό, Dim. of οἴκημα, *IG*2.2496.11, *PCair.Zen*.507.29 (iii B.C.), Arr.*Epict*.1.28.16, Plu.2.145b, *PRyl*.77.30 (ii A.D.), X.Eph.2.10.

οἰκήσιμος, ον, *habitable*, Plb.3.55.9, Str.1.4.4, al., Arr.*An*.6.18.1.

οἴκησις, εως, ἡ, *the act of dwelling* or *inhabiting*, ἡ κατὰ τὴν χώραν αὐτόνομος οἴ. Th.2.16; ποιέεσθαι οἴ. ὑπὸ γῆν Hdt.3.102; κοινωνεῖν τῆς οἰ. to share in *residence*, Arist.*Pol*.1275[a]8; διάθεσιν .. πρὸς οἴκησιν δεδωκώς *Sammelb*.5357.6 (v A.D.); *right of residence*, εἶναι αὐτοῖς .. οἴκησιν Ἀθήνησι *IG*1.110.31.

2. *management, administration*, πόλεως Pl.*Min*.321b.

II. *house, dwelling*, Hdt.9.94, A.*Supp*.1009, S.*Ph*.31, Pl.*Prt*.321d, Aeschin.1.124, etc.; ἔγκτησις γᾶς καὶ οἰκήσιος *Delph*.3(1).359 (iii B.C.); *residence* of a satrap, X.*HG*3.2.1; στρατηγικὴ οἴ. Wilcken *Chr*.385.67 (iii B.C.); κατασκαφὴς οἴ. ἀείφρουρος, of the grave, S.*Ant*.892; εἰς τὴν ἀΐδιον οἴ. X.*Ages*.11.16; *lair* of beasts, Id.*Cyn*.13.14, cf. Pl.*Prt*.320e; bird's *nest*, Arist.*HA*614[b]31: in pl., of the scattered *dwellings* of people not yet collected in cities, Th.6.88, cf. οἰκέω B.II; ἡ περὶ τὰ τῶν πόλεών τε καὶ οἰκήσεων διακόσμησις Pl.*Smp*.209a, cf. *Lg*.681a: but the distn. is not always observed, cf. ib. 685a, etc.

III. *inhabited district*, διὰ τὸ τὴν οἴ. κεῖσθαι ταύτην πρὸς ἄρκτον Arist.*Mete*.363[a]3; *inhabited portion of the globe*, Hp.ap.Gal.*Libr.Propr*.6, Gem.5.43, al., Cleom.1.5, Ptol.*Tetr*.76, D.L.4.58, al.

IV. *family, household*, *GDI*1582 (Dodona).

οἰκητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, poet. for οἰκητής, S.*OC*627, restored by Herm. for οἰκιστῆρας (from recc.) in A.*Th*.19.

οἰκητήριον, τό, *dwelling-place, habitation*, Democr.171, E.*Or*.1114, Arist.*Mu*.393[a]4, cf. *Fr*.482, Str.12.5.3, Plu.*Pomp*.28, *POxy*.281.11 (pl., i A.D.), etc.

2. Astrol., *house*, Thrasyll. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).100.7.

οἰκητήριος, α, ον, *domestic*, σκευάρια Alc.Com.27.

οἰκητής, οῦ, ὁ, *dweller, inhabitant*, S.*OT*1450, Pl.*Phd*.111b: Locr. ϝοικητάς, *colonist*, *IG*9(1).334.47; ἡ πόλις προσδεῖται πλεόνων οἰκητῶν ib. 9(2).517.5 (Larissa, iii B.C.).

οἰκητικός, ή, όν, *accustomed to a fixed dwelling*, τῶν ζῴων τὰ μὲν οἰ. τὰ δὲ ἄοικα Arist.*HA*488[a]21.

II. *used as* or *suitable for a residence*, οἰκία *PLond*.3.983.2 (iv A.D.), etc.

οἰκητός, ή, όν (ός, όν v. infr.), *inhabited*, S.*OC*28, 39; *habitable*, διὰ τοὺς συκοφάντας οὐκ οἰκητόν ἐστιν ἐν τῇ πόλει Thphr.*Char*.26.5; οἰκία οἰκητή LXX Le.25.29; ζώνη Plu.2.896b; οἰκητὸς (as fem.) [αὐλὴ] ἀράχναις μόνον Philostr.*Im*.2.28.

οἰκήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *inhabitant*, A.*Pr*.353, Hdt.2.103, 4.9, 34, 7.153, Th.1.2, Antiph.91, etc.; οἰ. θεοῦ, i.e. dwelling in the temple, E.*Andr*.1089; Ἅιδου οἰ., of one dead, S.*Tr*.282, cf. *Aj*.396 (lyr.), 517.

2. *colonist*, Th.2.27, 3.92, Plb.3.100.4.

οἰκία, Ion. **οἰκίη** Cret. and Locr. **ϝοικία,** *SEG*32.496, 34.355; also ϝυκία (all Boeotia, iv/iii B.C.); see also βοικία *Leg.Gort*.5.26, *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.8 (v B.C.), cf. *IG*14.636 (Petalia):—ἡ, *building, house, dwelling*, Hdt.1.17, 114, etc.; ἡ οἰκία ἡ δημοσία *IG*1.94.36; οἰκία ἱερά ib. 363.24; κατ' οἰκίαν at *home*, Pl.*La*.180d; ἰδίᾳ καὶ κατ' οἰκίας Id.*Lg*.788a; ἔτυχεν ἐπὶ τῆς οἰ. was at *home*, X.Eph.5.4: in Com. and Attic Prose much more freq. than οἶκος: sts. opp. οἶκος as *house* to *set of apartments* or *room*, τᾶν οἰκιᾶν τιμὰν κομιζέσθω τῶ οἴκω ἑκάστω δύο μνᾶς *SIG*306.16 (Tegea, iv B.C.), cf. *PTeb*.46.9 (cf. 18) (ii B.C.), 38.14,15 (ii B.C.), *PFay*.31.11 (ii A.D.).

2. in Att. law, οἶκος was distd. from οἰκία, the former being the *property* left at a person's death, his *estate*, the latter the *dwelling-house* only, as stated by X.*Oec*.1.5, cf. Hdt.7.224, Jul.*Gal.Fr*.12, etc.

II. *household, domestic establishment*, Pl.*Grg*.520e; δύ' οἰκίας ᾤκει, i.e. he kept two *establishments*, D.39.26, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1265[b]26; more primitive than the πόλις, ib. 1252[b]17, *EN*1162[a]18, al.; ὁ ἐπὶ τῆς οἰκίας the *house*-steward, *PCair.Zen*.150.16 (iii B.C.).

III. *the household*, i.e. *inmates of the house*, Pl.*Lg*.909b (pl.).

IV. *house* or *family from which one is descended*, οἰκίης ἀγαθῆς Hdt.1.107; οἰκίης οὐ φλαυροτέρης ib. 99; οἰκίης οὐκ ἐπιφανέος Id.2.172; τῇ Κύρου οἰκίῃ συγγενέες Id.3.2, cf. Pl.*Grg*.472b; ἐκ τῶν μεγίστων οἰ. Eup.117.5, cf. And.1.126, Th.8.6, etc.; περὶ ὀλίγας οἰ. αἱ .. τραγῳδίαι συντίθενται Arist.*Po*.1453[a]19; ἡ Μακεδόνων οἰ. Plb.2.37.7; ἡ βασιλικὴ οἰ. D.S.18.57.

V. medical *school*, ἐξ οἰκίας Ἡροφίλου Erot.*Praef*., cf. Gal.17(2).145.

οἰκιακός, ή, όν, *of* or *belonging to a house*, οἱ οἰ. *those of one's household*, Ev.Matt.10.36, cf. Vett.Val. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).167: sg., *POxy*.294.17 (i A.D.); οἰκιακός μου *Milet*3.156 (*Epist*.Claud.); οἰκιακή μου *PGiss*.88.4 (ii A.D.).

ϝοικιάτας, v. οἰκιήτης.

οἰκίδιον [ῑδ], τό, Dim. of οἰκία, *small house*, Ar.*Nu*.92, Lys.1.9, Men.*Pk*.199, *PHal*.1.183 (iii B.C.), *CIG*2664.8 (Halic.), applied to a (Christian) tomb (or perh. chapel.), *SEG*30.1068 (Tenos).

2. *tower* on the back of an elephant, in pl., Plb.*Fr*.162[B].

οἰκίδιος [ῐδ], α, ον, = οἰκεῖος, *domestic*, Opp.*C*.1.473.

οἰκίζω, fut. -ιῶ Th.1.100, 6.23: aor. ᾤκισα; Ion. οἴκισα Hdt.5.42; poet. ᾤκισσα Pi.*I*.8(7).22: pf. ᾤκικα (συν-) Str.12.3.10: plpf. ᾠκίκειν App.*Hisp*.100, *BC*2.26:—Med., fut. οἰκιοῦμαι E.*Heracl*.46 (corrupt in X.*HG*1.6.32): aor. ᾠκισάμην (κατ-) Th.2.102, Isoc.19.23:—Pass., fut. οἰκισθήσομαι D.5.10, App.*BC*2.139: aor. ᾠκίσθην Th.6.5, Pl.*Ti*.72d: pf. ᾤκισμαι E.*Hec*.2; Ion. οἴ. Hdt.4.12 (as v.l.):

I. c. acc. rei, *found as a colony* or *new settlement*, Ar.*Av*.172, Th.6.4, etc.; ἀπ' ἄλλης πόλεος οἰ. πόλιν E.*Fr*.360.11 codd. (leg. -ήσῃ):—Pass., Pl.*R*.403b, X.*An*.5.3.7; πόλις οἴκισται ἐν .. v.l. in Hdt.4.12, cf. 2.44.

2. *people* with new settlers, *colonize*, χῶρον, χώρην, Id.5.42, 7.143; νήσους v.l. in Th.1.8: c. gen. pers., τὴν πόλιν .. ξυμμείκτων ἀνθρώπων οἰκίσας *having colonized* it with .., Id.6.4:—Med., ὅπου γῆς πύργον οἰκιούμεθα *we shall make ourselves a* fenced *home*, E.*Heracl*.46, cf. *Tr*.435.

II. c. acc. pers., *settle, plant as a colonist* or *inhabitant*, Pi. l.c.; *remove, transplant*, ἐς ἄλλα δώματα, εἰς τήνδε χθόνα, E.*IA*670, *IT*30: metaph., τὸν μὲν ἀφ' ὑψηλῶν βραχὺν ᾤκισε *brought* him from high *to* low *estate*, Id.*Heracl*.613 (lyr.):—Pass., *settle as a colonist, fix one's habitation* in a place, Τυδεὺς .. ἐν Ἄργει ξεῖνος ὢν οἰκίζεται S.*Fr*.799.4, cf. E.*Hec*.2, Pl.*Phd*.114c, etc.

III. intr., = οἰκέω, Herod.3.12, Hsch.; οἰκίδδειν· καθῆσθαι, Id. (οἰκιδεῖν cod.).

οἰκιήτης, εω, ὁ, Ion. for οἰκέτης, Pherecyd.ap.D.L.1.122, Ant.Lib.41.2: Locr., Thess., Arc. also at Epid. **ϝοικιάτας,** *IG*9(1).334.44, 9(2).257, 5(2). 262.16, *SEG*26.449.6 (all v B.C.); οἰκιάτης St.Byz. s.v. οἶκος, *EM*698.11.

οἰκιμβάζειν· στραγγεύεσθαι, διατρίβειν, Hsch.; cf. ὀκιμβ-.

οἰκίον, τό, in form Dim. of οἶκος, but in meaning not differing from it; in early Gr. always pl., *house, palace*, οἰκία ναίων Il.6.15, al.; *abode* of a deity, Od.12.4, Hes.*Th*.744; of the nether world, Il.20.64; of *palaces* containing several ranges of buildings, Hdt.1.35, 41, 44, 98, 3.53, 140; but also of *private houses*, Id.1.59, v.l. in 7.118, cf. Pherecyd.Syr.2, *SIG*45.25, al. (Helic., v B.C.): so in later Prose, Arr.*Fr*.103 J.; also of *nests* of wasps, Il.12.168, 16.261; of an eagle's *nest*, 12.221: sg. in later Prose, LXX 2Ma.8.33, and Poetry, Call.*Fr*.198, *AP*6.203 (Laco or Phil.), in form οἰκίν, of a (Christian) *tomb*, *ITyr*90.

οἰκισία, ἡ, *settlement*, *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1925(5).21 (Cyrene).

οἴκισις, εως, ἡ, *colonization*, Th.5.11, 6.4.

οἰκίσκη, ἡ, cited by Poll.9.39 from D.48.13 (ubi codd. οἰκίαν).

οἰκίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of οἶκος, *small room* or *chamber*, D.18.97, Plu.*Arat*.20, Hdn.7.9.9.

2. *cage*, ὀρνίθειος οἰ. Ar.*Fr*.405, cf. 441, Metag.5, *Inscr.Délos*422.11 (ii B.C.), Philostr.*VS*1.21.3.

οἴκισμα, τό, = οἴκημα, *dwelling-place*, *SEG*18.615.7 (Syria, iv A.D.).

οἰκισμός, ὁ, = οἴκισις, Sol.19.5; πόλεων οἰκισμοί *foundations* of cities, Pl.*Lg*.708d, cf. *Ephes*.2..20 (ii A.D.), *SEG*25.486 (Boeotia, iii B.C.).

οἰκιστεία, ἡ, app. *founding*, rest. in *SEG*12.380.9 (decree of Gela at Cos, iii B.C.).

οἰκιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, poet. for οἰκιστής, Pi.*O*.7.30, al., Orac.ap.Hdt.4.155, Call.*Ap*.67, *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1925(5).21 (Cyrene); cf. οἰκητήρ.

οἰκιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *colonizer, founder of a city*, *IG*1.15.30, Hdt.4.159, 6.38, Th.1.24, 3.92, 6.3, etc.; also of those who *frame constitutions* or *charters* for a city, Id.3.34, Pl.*R*.379a; οἱ οἰ., = Lat. *triumviri coloniae deducendae*, App.*BC*1.24.

οἰκιστικός, ή, όν, *fit for* or *like a colonizer*: in Adv. -κῶς Poll.9.7.

οἰκῐτιεύς, ὁ, Com. word for οἰκέτης, with play on Κιτιεύς, Bionap.Ath.4.162d (ὁ κιτιεύς cod. A, οἰκετιεύς Kaibel).

οἰκοβᾰσῐλικόν, τό, *meeting-house*, τῆς γερουσίας *BCH*11.100 (Thyatira), cf. *Supp.Epigr*.4.639 (Sardis).

οἰκοβῐος, ον, *living at home, domestic*, Sch.Pi.*N*.8.58 codd. (ὀλιγόβιος cj. Schmidt).

οἰκογένεια, ἡ, *certificate of origin of an* οἰκογενής, Mitteis *Chr*.372 vi II (ii A.D.), *POxy*.1451.26 (ii A.D.), *Sammelb*.6995.7 (ii A.D.), etc.

II. *status of an* οἰκογενής, *PGnom*.67 (ii A.D.).

οἰκογενής, ές, *born in the house, homebred*, of slaves, Pl.*Men*.82b, Satyr.*Vit.Eur*.*Fr*.39 xii 27, Plb.38.15.3, *POxy*.48.4 (i A.D.), etc.; σῶμα γυναικεῖον οἰ. *GDI*1842 (Delph.), cf. *IG*9(1).1066 (Amphissa); τὸ γένος οἰ. *GDI*1859, 1897, al.; also οἰ. ὄρτυγες Ar.*Pax*789; ἀλεκτορίδες Arist.*HA*558[b]20; κύων Plu.2.480b: metaph., μανία οἰ., opp. ἔπηλυς, ib. 758e, cf. Ph.1.479.

οἰκοδέγμων, ονος, ὁ, *one who receives people into his house*, *Trag.Adesp*.594.

οἰκοδέκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Astrol., *a planet in whose domicile another planet happens to be*, Vett.Val.186.15, Paul.Al.*F*.2, Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).206, *PMich*. in *Class.Phil*.22.13.

οἰκοδεσπᾶ, ἡ, = οἰκοδέσποινα, inscr. in Robert *Collection Froehner* i p.111 (Cibyratis).

οἰκοδεσπόζω, of a planet, *to be dominant*, Ptol.*Tetr*.121.

οἰκοδέσποινα, ἡ, *mistress of a family*, *SIG*985.52 (Philadelphia, i B.C.), Phintysap.Stob.4.23.61, Babr.10.5, Plu.2.613a.

οἰκοδεσποσύνη, ἡ, *household rule*, *TAM*5(1)688 (i A.D.), *Supp.Epigr*.4.574 (Notium).

2. *family*, *IEphes*.622.17.

οἰκοδεσποτεία, ἡ, (better **-ία**), *planetary predominance*, Ptol.*Tetr*.39, 112, Vett.Val.27.26.

οἰκοδεσποτέω, *to be master of a house* or *head of a family*, 1Ep.Ti.5.14.

II. Astrol., *predominate*, *POxy*.235.16 (i A.D.), *PLond*.1.130.163 (i/ii A.D.), Plu.2.908c, Ptol.*Tetr*.39, Luc.*Astr*.20, Vett.Val.64.8, Iamb.*Myst*.9.5, etc.; cf. sq. 11.

οἰκοδεσποτης, ου, ὁ, *master* or *steward of a house*, Alex.225, Ev.Matt.10.25, *PMeyer*24.2 (vi A.D.): metaph., of God, Arr.*Epict*.3.22.4 (οἰκίας δ. was preferred by the Atticists, as in Pl.*Lg*.954b: so οἴκων δεσπόται X.*Mem*.2.1.32, cf. Phryn.348), *master of an estate*, *PPhilad*.1.48 (ii A.D.).

2. *native ruler*, opp. foreign emperor, J.*Ap*.2.11.

II. Astrol., of a planet, *owner of a domicile* or otherwise predominant, Ptol.*Tetr*.97, Porph.ap.Iamb.*Myst*.9.5, Heph.Astr.1.13, *PSI*3.158.80 (iii A.D.).

οἰκοδεσποτησις, εως, ἡ, Astrol., *predominance* of a planet, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).240.

οἰκοδεσποτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *proper to the head of a household*, Cic.*Att*.12.44.2, τῇ συμβίῳ δημητριάδι ζησάσῃ τὸν βίον οἰκοδεσποτικὸν ἔτη λ´ *TAM*4(1).128

II. Astrol., *predominant*, Ptol.*Tetr*.109.

οἰκοδίαιτος [ῐ], ον, *living in the house*, ἀλεκτρυόνες Gal.14.215.

οἰκοδομέω, fut. -ήσω: aor. ᾠκοδόμησα (not οἰκ- in Att.): pf. ᾠκοδόμηκα Pl.*Grg*.514b: but later Att. pf. Pass. οἰκοδομημένοι *IG*2.1627.398:—*build a house*: generally, *build*, νεὼν καὶ βωμόν ib. 1^{2}.24.13; νηόν Hdt.1.21; οἰκίας ib. 114; γέφυραν ib. 186; πυραμίδας Id.2.101, cf. Telecl.42; [αἱ μέλιτται] οἰ. τὰ κηρία Arist.*HA*623^{b}27: abs., Pl.*Chrm*.161e, 165d:—also in Med., οἰκοδομέεσθαι οἴκημα *build oneself* a house, *have* it *built*, Hdt.2.121.α´, cf. 148; νεωσοίκους And.3.7; τείχη Th.7.11; οἰκίας Pl.*R*.372a, etc.:—Pass., *to be built*, Hdt.2.126,127; τὰ -ούμενα Arist.*GA*730^{b}8; οἰκία ᾠκοδομημένη, i.e. not made of mud, *PAmh*.2.51.11, 23 (i B.C.), *PLond*.880.27 (ii B.C.).

b. generally, *fashion*, καταπέτασμα LXX 3Ki.6.36.

2. metaph., *build* or *found upon*, ἔργα ἐπί τι X.*Cyr*.8.7.15; οἰ. τέχνην ἔπεσιν Ar.*Pax*749.

3. metaph., *build up, edify*, 1Ep.Cor.8.1, 10.23, etc.; οἰ. εἰς τὸν ἕνα 1Ep.Thess.5.11: but also in bad sense, οἰκοδομηθήσεται εἰς τὸ ἐσθίειν *will be emboldened*, 1Ep.Cor.8.10;

4. = ἀνοικοδομέω, *rebuild, repair*, *IG*11(2).161*A*.120 (Delos).

οἰκοδομή, ή, = -δόμησις, -δομία, *PCair.Zen*.499.93 (iii B.C.), prov. Lacon.ap.Suid. s.v. ἵππους, LXX1Ch.26.27, *PGrenf*.1.21.17 (ii B.C.), *OGI*655.2 (i B.C.), D.S.1.46, Eratosth.ap.Str.16.1.15, Str.5.2.5, Plu.*Cam*.32, γεφυρῶν οἰκοδομῆς Just.*Nov*.131.5; fig., *building up of faith, edification*, *POxy*.2785 (iv A.D.): condemned by Phryn.394: earlier examples, as Arist.*EN*1137^{b}30 (v.l.), Thphr.*HP*3.8.5 codd., are dub.

II. = sq., Ev.Matt.24.1, Plu.*Luc*.39, *CIG*4449 (Beroea), al.: metaph., 1Ep.Cor.3.9.

οἰκοδομημα, ατος, τό, *building, structure*, Hdt.2.121.α´, 136, Th.5.11, Antipho Soph.24, Pl.*Grg*.514b, etc.

οἰκοδομημάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Arr.*Epict*.2.15.9.

οἰκοδομησις, εως, ή, *act* or *manner of building*, Th.3.2, 21, Pl.*Grg*.455b, Arist.*EN*1152^{b}14, etc.: pl., ναῶν οἰ. Pl.*R*.394a.

II. = οἰκοδόμημα, Id.*Criti*.117a, *Lg*.778e (both pl.).

οἰκοδομητέον, *one must build*, Id.*R*.424d.

οἰκοδομητικός, ή, όν, *fitted for building*: ή -κή (sc. τέχνη) *architecture*, Luc.*Cont*.5 (al. -δομική).

οἰκοδομητός, ή, όν, *built*, Str.3.3.7, 8.6.2, also ᾠκο- *SEG*33.955 (Ephesus).

οἰκοδομητρα, τά, *wages for building*, πάθνης *PLips*.106.8 (i A.D.).

οἰκοδομία, ή, = -δόμησις I, *IG*1.338.15 (prob.), Democr.154, Th.1.93, Pl.*Lg*.804c, *PHal*.1.181 (iii B.C.).

II. *building, edifice*, Th.2.65 (pl.), Pl.*Lg*.758e, 759a, al.

οἰκοδομικός, ή, όν, *skilled in building*, Id.*R*.333b, Plot.1.6.3; τὸ -κόν Pl.*Chrm*.170c, Arist.*Ph*.196^{b}26: ή -κή (sc. τέχνη) *the art of building, architecture*, Pl.*Chrm*. l.c., *Grg*.514b, *R*.346d, al.; so τὰ - κά Id.*Grg*.514a (but τὰ -κά the *built parts* of a house, opp. λεπτουργικά and χρηστικά, *SIG*880.65 (ii/iii A.D.)). Adv. -κῶς Poll.7.117.

II. *fit for building*, ὕλη Thphr.*HP*5.7.1.

οἰκοδομιστήριος, α, ον, = foreg. II, *SIG*135.10 (Olynthus, iv B.C.).

οἰκοδομος, ὁ, (parox.), *builder, architect*, Hdt.2.121.α´, Ar.*Fr*.180, Pl.*Prt*.319b, *Supp.Epigr*.4.105, etc., dat. pl. οἰκοδόμεις, w. dissimilation of οι-οι to οι-ει (as in λοιπεῖς *IG*2.1028.12, and οἴκει), *OStrassb*.583 (iii B.C.)

οἰκοδομουργός, v. ὁμουργός.

οἰκοδοχεύς, έως, ὁ, = οἰκοδέκτωρ, Vett.Val.102.24.

οἰκοθάλής, gloss on ἀμφιθαλής, Tim.*Lex*.

οἴκοθεν ϝοίϟοθεν *SEG*30.380 (Tiryns, vii B.C.) (also **οἴκοθε**, Call.*fr*.275 Pf. Chor. in *Rev.Phil*.1877.227), Adv. *from one's house, from home*, ὃ οἴ. ἦγ' ὁ γεραιός Il.11.632; οἴ. ὥρμησαν Th.4.90; οἴ. οἴκαδε *from home* to home, implying security and ease, Pi.*O*.6.99, cf. 7.4, Lib.*Ep*.149; οἴ. ἐκ Κλαζομενῶν Pl.*Prm*.126a; δεῦρο οἴ. Id.Hp.*Ma*.282b; εὐθὺς οἴ. ὑπάρχει παισὶν οὖσιν, i.e. from childhood, Arist.*Pol*.1295^{b}16: freq. without any sense of motion, νόμοι οἱ οἴ., = οἱ πάτριοι, A.*Supp*.390, cf. E.*Ph*.294 (lyr.); οἱ οἴ. φίλοι Id.*Med*.506; τὰ οἴ. *domestic affairs*, Id.*IA*1000; τὸ οἴ. Pi.*P*.8.51; στρατηγοὺς εἵλοντο ἐκ τῶν οἴ. X.*HG*1.4.10; οἴ. τὸν πολέμιον ἔχειν *at home, within*, Pl.*Sph*.252c; τὸ γένος οἴ., = οἰκογενής, of a slave, *GDI*2307.5 (Delph.).

2. *from one's household stores*, πάντ' ἐθέλω δόμεναι καὶ οἴ. ἄλλ' ἐπιθεῖναι Il.7.364; οἴ. ἄλλο Εὐμήλῳ ἐπιδοῦναι 23.558; εἰ καί νύ κεν οἴ. ἄλλο μεῖζον ἐπαιτήσειας ib. 592: metaph., τὸν νοῦν διδάσκαλον οἴ. ἔχουσα χρηστόν having in my *own* mind a wise teacher, E.*Tr*.653; δεῖ μάντιν εἶναι, μὴ μαθοῦσαν οἴ. one must needs be externally inspired with the vision of truth, if one has not learned it *by one's own intellect*, Id.*Med*.239; πόθεν ἂν λάβοιμι ῥῆμα ..; οὐ γὰρ εἶχον οἴ. I have it not *of my own*, Ar.*Pax*522, cf. Lys.4.7; θρασύ μοι τόδ' εἰπεῖν .. ὁδὸν κυρίαν λόγων οἴ. Pi.*N*.7.51; οἴ. μάτευε ib. 3.31: with a Subst., = οἰκεῖος, ἀρεταῖσιν οἴ., ἀνορέαις οἴ., by his *own* prowess, valour, Id.*O*.3.44, *I*.4(3).12.

3. *from one's own financial resources, at one's own expense* (cf. ϝοίκω), *PEleph*.11.7 (iii B.C.), Wilcken *Chr*.176.17 (i A.D.), etc.; τὰς πολιτείας οἴ. ἐνδόξως ἐκτελεῖν *IG*4.672 (Nauplia), cf. 716 (Hermione); ἀγωνοθετεῖν Παναθηναίων οἴ. *SIG*869.7 (ii A.D.); παρεχέτω οἴ. τὸ θερμόλυχνον ib. 1109.151 (ii A.D.), *Cod.Just*.4.21.22.4, etc.

4. like ἀρχῆθεν, *to begin with, originally*, ψευδεῖς οἴ. δόξας ἔχοντες entertaining false notions *to begin with*, Aeschin.3.59, cf. 60; εἰς ὑπέρχρεων οὐσίαν καὶ ὅ. into an estate *already* overburdened with debt, Is.10.17.

οἰκόθετος, ον, *laid up at home*, i.e. one's own, δύναμις Pi.*Pae*.1.4.

οἰκόθῐ, Ep. for οἴκοι, Adv. *at home*, ὥς τις .. βέλος καὶ οἴ. πέσσῃ Il.8.513; εἰ τάδε ἔστο περὶ χροῒοἴκοθ' Ὀδυσσεύς Od.19.237; τοιαῦτα .. οἴ. κεῖται 21.398.

οἰκόθουρος· οἰκουρὸς κύων, Hsch.

οἰκόθρεπτος, ον, *homebred*, Phot. s.v. οἰκογενές.

οἴκοι, Adv. (old loc. of οἶκος) *at home, in the house*, οὔ νυ καὶ ὑμῖν οἴ. ἔνεστι γόος ..; Il.24.240; οἴ. βέλτερον εἶναι Hes.*Op*.365, etc.; τὰ οἴ. one's *domestic affairs*, X.*Cyr*.6.1.42; *home products*, Pl.*R*.371a; ἡ οἴ. δίαιτα S.*OC*352; ἡ δ' οἴ. (sc. πόλις) *one's own country*, ib. 759; αἱ οἴ. τιμαί Isoc.*Ep*.4.7.

2. = οἴκαδε I, Zos.2.27.2.

οἰκοκερδής, ές, *profitable to a house* or *family*, Phryn.*PS*p.96 B.

οἰκοκρᾰτέομαι, Pass., *live under family rule*, i.e. *without civil bonds* or *laws*, Eust.1618.20.

οἰκομᾰχία, ἡ, *domestic conflict*, Heph.Astr.2.34.

οἴκόνδε (better **οἶκον δέ** A.D.*Adv*.177.27), Ep. Adv., = οἴκαδε, Il.1.606, al., Hes.*Op*.554; οἶκόνδε ἄγειν bring *home*, of a bride, Od.6, 159, cf. 11.410.

2. *to the women's chamber*, 1.360.

οἰκονομέω, *manage as a house-steward, order, regulate*, θαλάμους πατρός S.*El*.190 (lyr.); τὴν οἰκίαν Pl.*Ly*.209d; τὰ ἴδια X.*Mem*.3.4.12, etc.; τὸν ἴδιον βίον Euphro4; ταῦτα (i.e. meats) Alex.110.20; ὄχλον *Com.Adesp*.119:—Med., Arist.*Oec*.1343[a]23: c. dat., ἄνθρωπος .. μεγίστοις -εῖται πράγμασιν Men.531.14.

2. *dispense*, Pl.*Phdr*.256e; *disburse*, *SIG*667.20 (Athens, ii B.C.).

3. *treat* a substance with another, πυρίτην ὀξάλμῃ Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.44 B.: metaph., of a poet. εἰ τὰ ἄλλα μὴ εὖ οἰ. *treat, handle*, Arist.*Po*.1453[a]29; so (in Med.) of an artist, οἰ. τὴν ὕλην Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.51:—Pass., τὰ σκέμματα .. ᾠκονομήσθω Phld.*D*.3.8.

4. of public officers, *administer*, Plb.4.26.6, 4.67.9:—Pass., πολιτεία ἀρίστη ἡ ὑπὸ τῶν ἀρίστων -ουμένη Arist.*Pol*.1288[a]34.

II. intr., *to be a house-steward*, Ev.Luc.16.2.

οἰκονομημα, ατος, τό, *administration*, πᾶν τὸ πρὸς τὴν διαδοχὴν ἀνῆκον οἰ. *IG*2.1099 (ii A.D.): pl., *OGI*453.19 (M. Antonius).

οἰκονομημένως, Adv. *with adjustment to a purpose*, Sch.Od.3.296, *An.Par*.3.435.

οἰκονομήτρια, ἡ, *that gives effect to a dispensation*, ἡ ἡμέρα (i.e. Easter) ἡ .. τῶν πενήτων οἰκονομήτρια Ps.-Chrys. *HP*;2.7.

οἰκονομία, ἡ, *management of a household* or *family, husbandry, thrift*, Pl.*Ap*.36b, *R*.498a, X.*Oec*.1.1, Arist.*EN*1141[b]32, *Pol*.1253[b]2 sqq.: pl., Pl.*R*.407b; *households*, Arist.*GA*744[b]18.

2. generally, *direction, regulation*, Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.29 U.; esp. of a State, *administration*, αἱ κατὰ τὴν πόλιν οἰ. Din.1.97; *principles of government*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.338; τῶν γεγονότων Plb.1.4.3, al.; πολιτικὴ οἰ. Phld.*Rh*.2.32 S.; ἡ τῆς ἀρχῆς οἰ. Hdn.6.1.1; of a fund, *SIG*577.9 (*Milet*, iii/ii B.C.).

3. *arrangement*, ἡ περὶ τὸν νοσέοντα οἰ. Hp.*Epid*.6.2.24; ἡ περὶ τῶν ὠνίων οἰ. *market, fair*, *SIG*695.35 (Magn. Mae.); οἰκονομίαι *proceedings*, *IG*9(1).226 (Drymaea); τίνα οἰκονομίαν προσαγήγοχας what *steps* you have taken, *PCair.Zen*.240.10 (iii B.C.); αὕτη φύσεως οἰ. Plb.6.9.10; of a literary work, *arrangement*, ἡ κατὰ μέρος οἰ. D.S.5.1, cf. D.H.*Pomp*.4, Comp.25, Sch.Od.1.328: pl., Plu.2.142a.

4. in Egypt, *office of* οἰκονόμος, *PTeb*.24.62 (ii B.C.), al., at Priene, *SIG*1003.29 (ii B.C.)

5. *stewardship*, LXX Is.22.19, Ev.Luc.16.2.

6. *plan, dispensation*, Ep.Eph.1.10, 3.2.

7. in bad sense, *scheming*, M.Ant.4.51.

II. *public revenue* of a state, *BMus.Inscr*.897.14, al. (Halic., iii B.C.).

III. *transaction, contract*, or legal *instrument*, *CPR*4.1 (i A.D.), *BGU*457.10 (ii A.D.), etc.

IV. magical *operation* or *process*, *PMag.Par*.1.161, 292, 2009.

οἰκονομίδιον, τό, *document of a transaction*, *POxy*.2679 (ii A.D.).

οἰκονομικός, ή, όν, *practised in the management of a household* or *family*, opp. πολιτικός, Pl.*Alc*.1.133e, *Phdr*.248d, X.*Oec*.1.3, Arist.*Pol*.1252[a]8, etc.: Sup., [κτημάτων] τὸ βέλτιστον καὶ -ώτατον, of man, Phld.*Oec*.p.30 J.: hence, *thrifty, frugal, economical*, X.*Mem*.4.2.39, Phylarch.65 J. (Comp.): ὁ οἰ. title of treatise *on estate management*, by Xenophon; and τὰ οἰ. title of treatise *on public finance*, ascribed to Aristotle, cf. X.*Cyr*.8.1.14: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) domestic *economy, husbandry*, Pl.*Plt*.259c, X.*Mem*.3.4.11, etc.; οἰ. ἀρχή defined as ἡ τέκνων ἀρχὴ καὶ γυναικὸς καὶ τῆς οἰκίας πάσης, Arist.*Pol*.1278[b]38; applied to *patriarchal rule*, ib. 1285[b]32. Adv.-κῶς Ph.2.426, Plu.2.1126a;.

2. *concerning arrangement* of literary material, D.H.*Dem*.51, Th.9, Quint.*Inst*.7.10.11; adv., *in an ordered manner*, Sch.Th.1.63.

οἰκονομισσα, ἡ, *female estate manager*, *JHS*24.283 (v A.D.), *MAMA*8.399, *INikaia*1466.

οἰκονομος, ὁ, ἡ, written οἰκονόνοι (pl.), *Hesperia*58.118 (Crete, ii B.C.) *one who manages a household*, = οἰκοδεσπότης, X.*Oec*.1.2, Pl.*R*.417a, etc.; *steward of an estate*, Mitchell *N. Galatia*34, *INikaia*753; transf., οὕτως ἡμᾶς λογιζέσθω ἄνθρωπος ὡς ὑπηρέτας Χριστοῦ καὶ οἰκονόμους μυστηρίων Θεοῦ Ep.Col.4.1, Ep.Tit.1.7, Ζήνωνι τῷ οἰ. *PCair.Zen*.48.2 (iii B.C.); *house-steward*, being a slave, *IG*5(1).40, 1235, *IGRom*.4.1699, *TAM*2.518 (Pinara), prob. in *BCH*52.413: metaph., οἰ. ἡδονῆς Alcid.ap.Arist.*Rh*.1406[a]27.

2. generally, *manager, administrator*, opp. τύραννος, Id.*Pol*.1314[b]7, etc.: hence,

b. title of a subordinate state official, *IG*5(2).389.15 (Lusi, iv/iii B.C.); also of a high financial officer, *Inscr.Prien*.6.30 (iv B.C.), *BMus.Inscr*.448.7 (Ephesus, iv B.C.); under a monarch, *OGI*225.37 (iii B.C.); in Egypt, *PRev.Laws*3.3, 5.6, al. (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.39.11 (ii B.C.), etc.; in charge of the Serapeum, *UPZ*56.7 (ii B.C., pl.); οἱ Καίσαρος οἰ., = Lat. *procuratores Caesaris*, Luc.*Alex*.39; as the title of a Christian official, *SEG*32.1492 (v A.D.), etc.

II. as fem., *housekeeper, housewife*, Phoc.3.7, Lys.1.7: metaph., A.*Ag*.155.

οἰκοπεδικὸς πῆχυς, *rectangle measuring* 1 *cubit* (χῆχυς) x 100 *cubits*, Mitteis *Chr*.31 v 9 (ii B.C.), *PPar*.15.42 (ii B.C.), *POxy*.669.9 (iii A.D.).

οἰκοπεδον, τό, *site of a house, place on which a house is* or *has been built*, *IG*1.325.14 (prob.), X.*Vect*.2.6, Aeschin.1.182, Arist.*Pol*.1265[b]24; *building-site*, *BGU*906.21 (i A.D.), Dsc.2.158, etc.; *site* of a city, πόλεως, Demad.26 Plb.15.23.10.

2. *the house itself, building*, Th.4.90, Pl.*Lg*.741c.

οἰκοποιός, όν, *constituting a house*, οὐδ' ἔνδον οἰ. ἐστί τις τροφή the comforts *of a house*, S.*Ph*.32.

II. -ποιός, ὁ, *structor, Gloss*.

οἰκοπορεῖα· τὰ κατ' οἰκίαν σκεύη, Suid.

οἰκόριος, α, ον, poet. for οἰκούριος.

οἶκος, ὁ, *house*, not only of *built houses*, but of *any dwelling-place*, as that of Achilles at Troy (v. κλισία), Il.24.471,572, cf. S.*Aj*.65; of the Cyclops' *cave*, Od.9.478; of a *tent*, LXXGe.31.33, or the country, town, etc., where one lives or belongs; οἶκον ἱκάνεται is coming *home*, Od.23.7; εἰς or ἐς οἶκον A.*Eu*.459, S.*Ph*.240; πρὸς οἶκον A.*Ag*.867, S.*OT*1491, etc.; κατ' οἶκον Id.*El*.929, etc.; κατ' οἶκον ἐν δόμοις Id.*Tr*.689; οἱ κατ' οἶκον ib. 934; αἱ κατ' οἶκον κακοπραγίαι Th.2.60; τᾶν οἴκῳ A.*Ch*.579; ἐν οἴκῳ καθεύδειν Antipho 2.1.4,8; οἱ ἐν οἴκῳ *PCair.Zen*.93.10 (iii B.C.); ἐξ οἴκου ἀποδημεῖν ib. 44.23 (iii B.C.); ἐπ' οἴκου ἀποχωρῆσαι go *home*wards, Th.1.87, cf. 30,108, 2.31, etc.; ἀπ' οἴκου from *home*, Id.1.99, etc.; cf. οἰκία, οἱ ἐν οἴκῳ Ἀθηναῖοι X.*HG*1.5.16, Cyr.7.2.1, *An*.2.4.8, al.

b. freq. omitted after εἰς or ἐν, v. εἰς I. 4 C, ἐν A. I. 2.

2. *room, chamber*, Od.1.356, 19.514, 598; οἶ. θερμός Dsc.2.164; *dining-hall*, ἑπτάκλινος οἶ. Phryn.Com.66, X.*Smp*.2.18; *room* in a temple, *IG*4(1).110 *A* 27, al. (Epid., pl.): pl. οἶκοι freq., = *a single house*, Od.24.417, A.*Pers*.230.524, etc.; κλαυθμῶν τῶν ἐξ οἴκων *domestic* griefs, Id.*Ag*.1554 (anap.); ἀπ' οἴκων S.*Aj*.762; ἐς or πρὸς οἴκους, Id.Ph.311, 383; κατ' οἴκους at *home, within*, A.*Ag*.427, Hdt.3.79, S.*Aj*.65, Mnesim.4.52.

3. of public buildings, *meeting-house, hall*, οἶ. Κηρύκων *IG*2.1672.24; of *treasuries* at Delos, *JHS*25.310, al., cf. Hsch. s.v. θησαυρός; ἐγκριτήριοι οἶ., v. ἐγκριτήριος; *temple*, hοῖϝος *SEG*32.356 (Aegina, *c*.550 B.C.), Hdt.8.143, E.*Ph*.1373, Ar.*Nu*.600; οἶ. τεμένιος ἱερός *SIG*987.3, cf. 25 (Chios, iv B.C.); ἐν τῷ οἶ. τοῦ Ἄμμωνος *UPZ*79.4 (ii B.C.); ὁ οἶ. [τοῦ θεοῦ] Ev.Matt.21.13, al.; of a funerary monument, Ἀρκι[]άλης μ'ηποῖεσεν (= με εποίησεν) οἶϝον Δαμε[.] *SEG*30.1058 (Naxos, vii B.C.), *IEphes*.1630, *BCH*2.610 (Cibyra), 18.11 (Magnesia); ἀΐδιοι οἶ., i.e. tombs, D.S.1.51.

4. *cage* for birds, Id.13.82 (s.v.l., οἰκ‹ίσκ›ῳ Valck.); *beehive*, *Gp*.15.2.22.

5. Astrol., *domicile* of a planet, *PLond*.1.98^{r}.12, al. (i/ii A.D.), Ael.*NA*12.7, Vett.Val.7.25, Man.2.141, Eust.162.2.

II. *one's household goods, substance* (cf. οἴκοθεν 2), οἶ. ἐμὸς διόλωλε Od.2.64; ἐσθίεταί μοι οἶ. 4.318; καὶ οἶ. καὶ κλῆρος ἀκήρατος Il.15.498; οἶκον δέ κ' ἐγὼ καὶ κτήματα δοίην Od.7.314, cf. Hdt.3.53, 7.224, etc.: in Att. law, *estate, inheritance*, οἶκον κατασχεῖν τινος And.4.15, cf. Lys.12.93, Is.5.15, D.27.4, etc.; οἶ. πέντε ταλάντων Is.7.42; cf. οἰκία.

III. a reigning *house*, οἶ. ὁ βασιλέος Hdt.5.31, cf. 6.9, Th.1.137, Isoc.3.41; Ἀγαμεμνονίων οἴκων ὄλεθρον A.*Ch*.862 (anap.), cf. S.*Ant*.594 (lyr.); also of any *family*, Is.10.4, LXXGe.7.1, D.H.1.85; οἶ. Σεβαστός, = *domus Augusta*, Ph.2.520; οὐδενὸς οἴκου δεύτερον γενόμενον *IG*4(1).84.32 (Epid., i A.D.); τοὺς πρώτους τᾶς πόλιος οἴκους ib. 86.15 (ibid., i A.D.). (Orig. ϝοῖκος, *Kafizin*266b, 267b (iii B.C.), Myc. *wo-i-ko* cf. ϝοίκω, οἰκία: cf. Skt.*veśás, viś*- 'house', Lat. *vicus, vicinus*, etc.)

IV. = φρατρία (s.v. φράτρα) II 1, prob. in *IG*2.1237.33 (Attica, iv B.C.), 12(5).528.15, 1061.16 (both Ceos, iii B.C.).

2. *guild*, τῶν ναυκλήρων *BCH*25.36 (Amastris).

οἰκός, v. ἔοικα.

οἴκοσε, Adv. = οἴκαδε, A.D.*Adv*.194.10.

οἰκοσῑτέω, *take one's meals at home* Luc.*Sacr*.9 (s.v.l.).

οἰκοσῑτία, ἡ, *living at one's own expense*, Poll.6.36.

οἰκοσῖτος, ον, *taking one's meals at home*, οἰ. υἱός Anaxandr.24, cf. Luc.*Somn*.1; οἰ. τοὺς γάμους πεποιηκέναι, i.e. without inviting guests outside the family, Men.450; *living at one's own expense, unpaid*, οἰ. ἐκκλησιαστής Antiph.200; οὐκ οἰ. τοὺς ἀκροατὰς λαμβάνεις Men.*Kith*.*Fr*.6; οἰ. νυμφίος a bridegroom who takes his bride *without* (or *not on account of*) *a portion*, Id.103 cf. Ath.6.247e; τοὺς διακονοῦντας ἐν τοῖς γάμοις οἰκοσίτους μισθώσασθαι *paying for their food out of their wages*, Thphr.*Char*.22.4, cf. *IG*2.1672.62; πεζοὶ οἰ., of militiamen, Plu.*Crass*.19.

2. = παράσιτος, Ph.1.344.

οἰκοσκευή, ἡ, *household utensils*, *PLond*.5.1708.44 (vi A.D.), *PMasp*.153.20 (vi A.D.), Arc.103, *Gloss*.:—also **-σκευα,** τά, gloss on ἔπιπλα, Sch.Patm.D.27.10 (*BCH*1.149).

οἰκοσκοπικόν, τό, *observation of an omen at home*, *An.Ox*.4.240.

οἰκοσόος, ον, *maintaining the house*, of an economical wife, opp. οἰκοφθόρος, Max.98: poet. **οἰκοσσόος** Nonn.*D*.21.270.

οἰκοτης, ου, ὁ, = οἰκέτης I. 1, *Tab.Defix*.87 *a* 5, 6 (iii B.C.).

οἰκοτρᾰφής, ές, *homebred*, Hellenistic for οἰκότριψ, *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 45, Moer.p.283 P., *Gloss*., v.l. in Poll.3.76.

οἰκοτρίβαιος [ῐ], α, ον, *belonging to an* οἰκότριψ, Poll.3.76; corrupted into οἰκοτρύβλιον in Hsch.

οἰκοτρῐβής, ές, *ruining a house* or *family*, δαπάνη Critias6.14.

οἰκοτριψ, ῐβος, ὁ, *a slave born and bred in the house*, (in conjectural context) (*EM*590.15), οἰ. κλώψ, of a mouse (cf. οἰκόσιτος II), Babr.107.2; as a term of abuse, ᾠκότριψ Εὐριπίδης *the slave* E., Ar.*Th*.426; οἰκοτρίβων οἰκότριβας D.13.24; μετὰ τῶν οἰ. παίζειν Ael.*VH*12.15: metaph., οἰκότριβες ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.19 M.

οἰκοτροφής, ές, *house-bred*, κοράσιον *Delph*.3(6).37.6.

οἰκοτροφος, ον, *living at home*, dub. in D.Chr.6.11.

οἰκοτύραννος [ῠ], ὁ, *domestic tyrant*, *AP*10.61 (Pall.).

οἰκότως, v. εἰκότως.

οἰκουμένη, (sc. γῆ), ἡ, *inhabited region*, v. οἰκέω A. I; then *the Greek world*, opp. barbarian lands, D.7.35; πᾶσα ἡ οἰ. Id.18.48; in Arist.*Mete*.362^{b}26, ἡ οἰ., = *the inhabited world* (including non-Greek lands, as Ethiopia, India, Scythia), as opp. possibly uninhabited regions, cf. Cleom.2.1; in Arist.*Mu*.392^{b}26, ἥδε ἡ οἰ., = our *world* (= Asia, Libya, Europe); οἰκουμέναι *worlds*, ib. 31; ἡ φιλία περιχορεύει τὴν οἰ. Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.52; σοῦ (i.e. Ptolemy II or III) τῆς οἰ. πάσης βασιλεύοντος *PSI*5.541.7, cf. LXX1Es.2.3; loosely, *the whole world*, Hyp.*Eux*.33 (prob.), Antiph.179, *PMag.Lond*.121.704, Luc.*Halc*.3, Ath.8.350a: so perh. in some passages cited under II.

II. *the Roman world*, ὁ ἀγαθὸς δαίμων (etc.) τῆς οἰ., i.e. the Emperor, *OGI*666.4, 668.5, *POxy*.1021.5 (i A.D.), *CIG*2581–2, 4416, Ev.Luc.2.1, Act.Ap.17.6, 24.5, *Sammelb*.176.2 (ii A.D.), Gal.10.7, Luc.*Macr*.7, personified, *RA*1987.98 (Phrygia, iii A.D.).

III. ἡ οἰ. ἡ μέλλουσα *the world* to come, i.e. the kingdom of Christ, Ep.Hebr.2.5.

οἰκουμένικός, ή, όν, *of, from*, or *open to the whole world* (cf. foreg.), νεικήσας ἀγῶνας ἱεροὺς οἰ. *IG*3.129 (iii A.D.), *SEG*31.1288 (Pamphylia, iii A.D.); οἰ. συνέδριον τῶν λινουργῶν *SEG*36.1051 (Miletus, ii A.D.).

οἰκουργός, όν, (οἶκος, ἔργον) *working at home*, Ep.Tit.2.5 (v.l. οἰκουρούς); οἰκουργὸν καὶ καθέδριον διάγειν βίον Sor.1.27 (but cf. οἰκουροκαθέδριος).

οἰκουρέω, usu. in pres., *watch* or *keep the house*, σηκὸν φυλάσσει .. οἰκουρῶν ὄφις *watching*, S.*Ph*.1328; πόλιν οἰ. *guarding* it, A.*Ag*.809: generally, *keep safe, guard*, Ar.*Ach*.1060; *keep watch* in a temple, ὅταν οἰκουρῶσι μύσται Arist.*Ath*.56.4.

II. *keep at home*, as women, S.*OC*343; οἰ. ἔνδον Pl.*R*.451d, cf. D.59.86, Plu.*Cam*.11, Luc.*Nigr*.18; of persons who *stay at home* and avoid military service, Hermipp.45, Plu.*Per*.11, 12, etc.

2. ἕβδομον οἰ. μῆνα πολιορκοῦντες *idle away* seven months in the siege, Id.*Cam*.28. (Impf. οἰκ- or ᾠκ- acc. to Choerob.*in Theod*.2.50 H.: 2 sg. οἰκούρεις *Lex.Mess*.p.413)

οἰκουρημα, ατος, τό, *the watch* or *keeping of a house*, E.*Hipp*.787; οἰ. τῶνδε τῶν ξένων *watch kept* by these strangers (for οἱ οἰκουροῦντες ξένοι), S.*Ph*.868.

II. *keeping the house, staying at home*, E.*Heracl*.700.

2. in concrete sense, of persons, -ήματα φθείρειν corrupt *the stay-at-homes*, i.e. the women, Id.*Or*.928.

οἰκουρία, ἡ, *housekeeping and its cares*, in pl., μακρὰς διαντλοῦσ' ἐν δόμοις οἰ. Id.*HF*1373: sg., Vett.Val.1.18.

II. *keeping-at-home*, esp. of women, Plu.2.271e, *Cor*.35.

οἰκουρικός, ή, όν, *inclined to keep at home*: τὸ -κόν, = οἰκουρία, Luc.*Fug*.16.

οἰκουριος, α, ον, *of* or *for housekeeping*: hence οἰκούρια (sc. δῶρα), τά, *wages, reward for keeping the house*, S.*Tr*.542.

II. *keeping within doors*: οἰκούρια *toys to keep children within doors*, to amuse them in their mother's absence, Hsch., Eust.1423.3; ἑταῖραι οἰκόριαι (Dor. for οἰκούριαι) *female house*-mates, Pi.*P*.9.19.

οἰκουροκαθέδριος, βίος, *home-keeping and sedentary* life, Tz.*H*.1.287.

οἰκουρός, όν, (οὖρος B) *watching* or *keeping the house*, of a watch-dog, Ar.*V*.970; of a cock, Plu.2.998b; οἰ. ὄφις, of the sacred serpent in the Acropolis, Ar.*Lys*.759, Phylarch.72 J., Hsch., used loosely of other domestic creatures, νῆσσαι οἰκουροί Arat.970.

II. *keeping at home*: as Subst., οἰκουρός, ἡ, *mistress of the house, housekeeper*, S.*Fr*.487, E.*Hec*.1277: as Adj. Id.*HF*45 (masc.); ἡ θεὸς ἡ καλουμένη οἰ. *PLond*.1.125[v].11 (v A.D.); used in praise of a good wife, Ph.2.431, D.C.56.3.

2. contemptuously of a man, *stay-at-home*, opp. one who goes forth to war, λέοντ' ἄναλκιν .. οἰκουρόν A.*Ag*.1225, cf. 1626, Din.1.82; τὸν ὑγρὸν τοῦτον καὶ οἰ. Plu.2.751a; δίαιτα οἰ. καὶ ἀργή Id.*Per*.34.

οἰκοφθορέω, *squander one's substance*, Pl.*Lg*.929d, 959c:—Pass., *lose one's fortune, be ruined*, οἰκοφθορημένος Hdt.5.29, cf. 8.142,144; ἐκακώθησαν καὶ οἰκοφθορήθησαν Id.1.196.

οἰκοφθορία, ἡ, *a squandering one's substance*, οἰ. καὶ πενία Pl.*Phd*.82c.

II. γυναικῶν -ίαι *seduction*, Plu.2.12b.

οἰκοφθορος, ὁ, *one who ruins a house, a prodigal*, E.*Fr*.1055, Pl.*Lg*.689d, Ph.1.311.

II. *seducer, adulterer*, *PGrenf*.1.53.19 (-φθερ-, iv A.D.), Suid. s.v. Ἱλάριος.

οἰκοφόρος, ον, *bearing one's house*, ἔθνη Scymn.854, *Peripl.M.Eux*.49.

οἰκοφῠλᾰκέω, *watch a house*, of a dog, v.l. in Aesop.176 Chambry.

οἰκοῠλάκιον [ᾰ], τό, = οἰκούριον (v. οἰκούριος 2), Eust.1423.3.

οἰκοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ, *house-guard*, A.*Supp*.26 (anap.), *AP*9.604 (Noss.); = οἰκουρός, *BCH*50.529 (Attica, ii A.D.).

οἰκτειρέω or **-ηρέω**, v. οἰκτίρω.

οἰκτείρημα, ατος, τό, = οἰκτιρμός, LXXJe.38(31).3 (s.v.l.).

οἰκτίζω (pres. only in compd. κατ-), Att. fut. οἰκτιῶ A.*Pr*.68 (κατ- S., etc.): aor. ᾤκτισα S.*OT*1508: mostly poet., *pity, have pity upon*, c. acc. pers., A.l.c., S.l.c., etc.; τινὰ τῆς μικροψυχίας Arist.*Mu*.391[a]22: c. acc. rei, πάθος οἰκτίσαι S.*Tr*.855 (lyr.):—Med. in same sense, ἐπίδοι .. στόλον οἰκτιζομένα *with pitying eye*, A.*Supp*.1031 (lyr.), cf. E.*Hec*.720 (as v.l.), Th.2.51.

2. Med. also *bewail, lament*, τι E.*IT*486, cf. *Hel*.1053: abs., Din.1.110, *set forth pathetically*, Memn.35.3 J.: c. acc. cogn., οἶκτον οἰκτίζεσθαι *utter a wail*, A.*Eu*.515 (lyr.), cf. E.*Tr*.155 (anap.).

οἰκτικός, ή, όν, *expressive of pity* or *lamentation*, *An.Bachm*.2.290.

οἰκτιρμός, ὁ, *pity, compassion*, Pi.*P*.1.85: pl., *compassionate feelings, mercies*, Ep.Rom.12.1, Ep.Phil.2.1, al., *SEG*31.1562 (iv/v A.D.)

οἰκτιρμοσύνη, ἡ, = foreg., Tz.*H*.8 No.173 tit.

οἰκτίρμων, ον, gen. ονος, *merciful*, Gorg.*Pal*.32, Theoc.15.75, *AP*7.359, LXXEx.34.6, al. Ev.Luc.6.36.

οἰκτίρω [ῑ], (in codd. freq. -ειρ-, but -ῑρ- in early Inscrr., *IG*1.971, 976, 982, v. sub fin.; cf. κατοικτίρω): impf. ᾤκτ(ε)ιρον Stesich.18: fut. οἰκτῐρῶ A.*Fr*.199.6 (-ερεῖ codd.): aor. ᾤκτ(ε)ιρα Il.11.814, A.*Pr*.354, al.; Ion. οἴκτ(ε)ιρα Hdt.3.52:—Pass., only pres. and impf., ibid., X.*Oec*.7.40, S.*El*.1412:—later forms (as if from οἰκτειρέω): fut. οἰκτειρήσω Sch.Od.4.740, LXXEx.33.19, Ep.Rom.9.15, Lib.*Descr*.30.18: aor. ᾠκτείρησα Sch.A.*Pr*.353: aor. Pass. οἰκτειρηθῆναι ib. 637.—Cf. οἰκτείρημα:—*pity, have pity upon*, c. acc. pers., Il.11.814, 16.5, Hdt.l.c., 7.38; ἐλεῆσαι καὶ οἰ. Pl.*Euthd*.288d; οἰ. τινά τινος *pity* one *for* or *because of* a thing, οἰκτίρω σε θεσφάτου μόρου A.*Ag*.1321, cf. *Supp*.209; also οἰ. τινά τινος ἕνεκα X.*Oec*.2.7; ἐπί τινι ib. 4: c. acc. rei, E.*Med*.1233, Ar.*V*.328, Antipho 3.1.2.

2. c. inf., οἰ. νιν λιπεῖν I *am sorry* to leave her, S.*Aj*.652; οἰ. εἰ .. *to be sorry that* it should be, X.*An*.1.4.7. [Aeol. οἰκτίρρω Hdn.Gr.2.558: hence οἰκτῖρω is prob. from οἰκτιρ-*y*ω, and οἰκτίρετε [ῐ] in *AP*7.267 (Posidipp.) is an error: but the Att. fut. is οἰκτερῶ acc. to Hdn.Gr.2.559.]

οἰκτισμα, ατος, τό, *lamentation*, E.*Heracl*.158 (pl.).

οἰκτισμός, ὁ, *lamentation*, A.*Eu*.189, X.*Smp*.1.16, etc.

οἰκτιστος, η, ον, irreg. Sup. of οἰκτρός, *most pitiable, lamentable*, οἴ. .. δειλοῖσι βροτοῖσιν Il.22.76; θάνον οἰ. θανάτῳ Od.11.412; Ἀτθίσιν οἰκτίστη, σὸν φάος, Ἠριγόνη Call.*Aet*.1.1.4; οἴ. δὴ κεῖνο ἴδον Od.12.258; οἴ. ἔλεγοι A.R.2.782: neut. pl. οἴκτιστα as Adv., Od.22.472: also in late Prose, Onos.42.21, Luc.*Anach*.11. Adv. -τως Phalar.*Ep*.96.

οἶκτος, ὁ, (οἴζω) *pity, compassion*, οἶ. δ' ἕλε λαὸν ἅπαντα Od.2.81, cf. 24.438; οἶ. τις ἴσχει ἀποκτεῖναι *a feeling of pity* prevents him from .., Hdt.5.92.γ΄, cf. Th.3.40; οἴκτου πλέως S.*Ph*.1074; ἔχειν οἶκτον φρενί Id.*Aj*.525; ἐμοὶ γὰρ οἶ. δεινὸς εἰσέβη Id.*Tr*.298; ἐμοὶ μὲν οἶ. δεινὸς ἐμπέπτωκέ τις Id.*Ph*.965; θνητοὺς .. ἐν οἴκτῳ προθέμενος A.*Pr*.241; δι' οἴκτου ἔχειν τινά E.*Hec*.851; εἰσῆλθέ μ' οἶ. εἰ .. Id.*Med*.931: c. gen. objecti, *compassion for* .., πόθος καὶ οἶ. τῆς πόλιος Hdt.1.165, cf. E.*Hec*.519: in A.*Supp*.486, οἰκτίσας ἰδών (Herm.) shd. be read for οἶκτος εἰσιδών.

2. *lamentation, piteous wailing*, Simon.4.3; οἶ. οὔτις ἦν διὰ στόμα A.*Th*.51; τόνδε κλύουσαν οἶ. Id.*Ch*.411 (lyr.); οἶκτον [οἰκτρὸν] ἀΐων Id.*Supp*.59 (lyr.); κλύω τινὸς οἴκτου S.*Tr*.864; οὐκ οἴκτου μέτα Id.*OC*1636: pl., παθόντος οἴκτοις *by the wailings* of the sufferer, A.*Supp*.386 (lyr.); ἄϊον οἴκτους οὓς οἰκτίζῃ E.*Tr*.155 (anap.); τοὺς ὀδυρμοὺς ἐξαιρήσομεν καὶ τοὺς οἴ. Pl.*R*.387d; οἴκτων λήγετε E.*Ph*.1584, cf. And.1.48, Pl.*Ap*.37a, *Lg*.949b.

οἰκτοσύνη, ἡ, = foreg., Hdn.*Epim*.232.

οἰκτριζόμενος· ἐλεούμενος, Hsch. (v. οἰκτρογοοῦντας).

οἰκτρόβῐος, ον, *leading a pitiable life*, Paul.Al.*N*.3.

οἰκτρόγοος, ον, *wailing piteously, piteous*, λόγοι Pl.*Phdr*.267c.

οἰκτρόγοοῦντας· οἰκτιζομένους, ἐλεουμένους, Hsch.

οἰκτρόκέλευθος, ον, *going a wretched journey*, Man.4.222.

οἰκτρόλογία, ἡ, *piteous discourse*, Poll.2.124, 4.22, 33 (pl.).

οἰκτρόμέλαθρος, ον, *pitifully housed*, Man.4.33.

οἰκτρόπᾰθής, ές, *suffering pitiably*, τέκεα *Syria*5.338 (Sidon), transf., of feelings, πένθος epigr. in *Inscr.Cret*.2.v50 (i A.D.).

οἰκτροτόκεια, fem. adj. *pitiable in child-bearing*, *GVI*467 (Amorgos, ii/iii A.D.).

οἰκτρός, ά, όν, of persons, *pitiable*, κοιμήσατο χάλκεον ὕπνον οἰκτρός Il.11.242, cf. A.*Supp*.61 (lyr.), S.*OT*58, etc.: c. gen., οἰκτροὶ τῆς μεταβολῆς *to be pitied for* .., Plu.*Flam*.13.

2. of things, *pitiable, lamentable*, ἕτερα πεπόνθαμεν -ότερα Hdt.7.46; οἰκτρὰ λογοποιοῦντες X.*Cyr*.2.2.13; συμφορὰ οἰ. Pi.*O*.7.77; -ότατος θάνατος Id.*P*.3.42; πημοναί, ἄλγος, A.*Pr*.240, 435 (lyr.), etc.; οἰκτρὰ γὰρ βόσκειν [ἡ κήρ] S.*Ph*.1167 (lyr.); οἰκτρόν [ἐστι] c. inf., A.*Th*.321 (lyr.).

3. in contemptuous sense, οἰ. τέκνα *sorry* fellows, Aus.*Epigr*.57; παιδίσκη Porph.*Chr*.23; οἰ. τραγῳδία *miserable*, Eust.1691.34.

II. in act. sense, *wailing piteously, piteous*, -οτάτην δ᾽ ἤκουσα ὄπα Od.11.421, cf. S.*El*.1067 (lyr.); οἰκτρᾶς γόον ὄρνιθος, of the nightingale, Id.*Aj*.629 (lyr.): neut. pl. as Adv., οἴκτρ᾽ ὀλοφυρομένη Od.4.719, cf. 10.409, al.: regul. Adv. οἰκτρῶς A.*Pers*.688, S.*El*.102 (anap.), al., And.4.39, Lys.32.10: Comp. -ότερα *AP*10.65 (Pall.): Sup. -ότατα E.*Hel*.1209.—Besides οἰκτρότερος, οἰκτρότατος, we find Sup. οἴκτιστος (q.v.); οἰκτότερον is f.l. in Hdt.7.46.

οἰκτρότης, ητος, ἡ, *piteous condition*, Poll.3.116, Sch.E.*Or*.672.

οἰκτρόφονος, ον, *of pitiful killing*, *ISmyrna*522(b).10 (ii/i B.C.).

οἰκτρόφωνος, ον, *with piteous voice*, Sch.Il.17.5.

οἰκτρόχοέω φωνήν, *pour forth a piteous* strain, Ar.*V*.555.

οἴκυλα, τά, *a kind of pulse*, cf. Lat. *vicia*; also **οἴκυλος**· ὄσπριον Theognost.*Can*.21; **οἴκελος** ὁ πίσος ib. 20 οἴκυλά τε ζειαί τε Epic. in *Arch.Pap*.7p.7.

ϝοικύπολις, doubtful Pamphylian word, *GDI*1267.14, al.

ϝοίκω, Delph. Adv., = οἴκοθεν, *at one's own expense*, *Schwyzer*323 *C* 23 (iv B.C.). (Perh. old abl.)

οἰκών, ῶνος, ὁ, = οἶκος, cj. in CIJud.672 (Acmonia in Phrygia).

οἰκῶναξ, ακτος, ὁ, (ἄναξ) *master of a house*, Hsch. s.v. ἑστιᾶχος.

οἰκώς, v. ἔοικα.

οἰκωφελής, ές, *beneficial to the house*, only in Adv. -λῶς D.C.56.7.

οἰκωφελία, Ep. **-ίη**, ἡ (cf. οἶκον ὀφέλλειν Od.15.21), *increase of the household* or *estate, housekeeping*, τοῖος ἔα ἐν πολέμῳ· ἔργον δέ μοι οὐ φίλον ἔσκεν οὐδ᾽ οἰκωφελίη Od.14.223; γυναιξίν, νόος οἰκωφελίας αἶσιν ἐπάβολος Theoc.28.2, cf. Naumach.ap.Stob.4.23.7.

οἰλάωμα· τὸ προστιθέμενον τῇ πλάστιγγι τοῦ ζυγοῦ, ἐὰν μὴ ἰσορρεπῇ, Hsch.

Ὀϊλεύς, έως, ὁ, *Oïleus*, Locrian chief, father of Ajax the Less, Il.2.527. (Orib. prob. ϝῖλεύς.)

οἶμα, ατος, τό, *spring, rush, swoop*, οἶ. λέοντος ἔχων Il.16.752; αἰετοῦ οἴματ᾽ ἔχων 21.252; of a serpent, Q.S.6.201, etc., of a cuttle-fish, Opp.*H*.1.312

οἶμαι, shorter form of οἴομαι (q.v.).

οἰμάω, (cf. οἶμα) only fut. and aor., *swoop* or *pounce upon*, οἴμησεν δὲ ἀλεὶς ὥς τ᾽ αἰετός Il.22.308, cf. 311; κίρκος .. οἴμησε μετὰ τρήρωνα πέλειαν *swooped* after a dove, ib. 140.

2. abs., *dart along*, θύννοι δ᾽ οἰμήσομσι Orac.ap.Hdt.1.62.

οἴμη, ἡ, *song, poem*, etc.: metaph., *way of song, song, lay*, οἴμας Μοῦσ᾽ ἐδίδαξε Od.8.481; θεὸς δέ μοι ἐν φρεσὶν οἴμας παντοίας ἐνέφυσεν 22.347; οἴμης τῆς .. κλέος οὐρανὸν εὐρὺν ἵκανε 8.74; λιγυρὴν δ᾽ ἔδωκεν (sc. Φοῖβος οἴμην) to the cicada *power of song*, *Anacreont*.34.14 W.; οἴμῃ θελγόμενος A.R.4.150; Δήλῳ νῦν οἴμης ἀποδάσσομαι Call.*Del*.9; αἰνιγμάτων οἶμαι Lyc.11.

οἰμηδοκέω, *waylay*, Theognost.*Can*.22. (Cf. ὁδοιδοκέω.)

οἰμηλα· οἰμίηλα, ἀκρόδρυα, Hsch.

οἰμημα· ὅρμημα, Id.

οἰμητεύει· διαπορεύεται, Theognost.*Can*.22.

οἴμοι, exclam. of pain, fright, pity, anger, grief, also of surprise, prop. οἵ μοι *ah me! woe's me!* (in Hom. always ὤ μοι); οἴμ᾽ ὡς τεθνήξεις Ar.*Ach*.590; and Com., *SEG*3.56 (Attica, *c*.540 B.C.), *SIG*11 (*c*.525/500 B.C.), *CEG*49 (*c*.525/500 B.C.), *Not.Scav*.1899.411 (?vi B.C., see Jeffery *LSAG*.p.269), Emp.139.1 D.-K. οἴμ᾽ ὡς ἥδομαι Id.*Nu*.773: mostly abs., or with a nom., οἴ. ἐγὼ σοῦ μέλεος cj. in S.*Tr*.971 (lyr.); οἴ. δείλαιος Ar.*Eq*.139: ironical, οἴ., καταύδα *oh!* denounce it, S.*Ant*.86: sts. c. gen. causae, οἴ. ἀναλκέης Thgn.891; οἴ. φρενὸς σῆς E.*Hipp*.1454; οἴ. ταλαίνης συμφορᾶς S.*El*.1179; οἴμοι μοι Ar.*Pax*257 (really οἰμοιμοῖ acc. to A.D.*Adv*.177.3):—the forms ᾤμοι and ὤμοι are freq. found in codd., as of S.*Tr*.l.c., *Aj*.980, *OC*202 (lyr.), etc.; ὤμοι is acknowledged by A.D.*Adv*.126.27. (οἴμοι may become οἴμ᾽ by elision in Trag. and Com. before ὡς, οἴμ᾽ ὡς ἔοικας ὀρθὰ μαρτυρεῖν S.*Aj*.354, cf. *Ant*.320, 1270, Ar.ll.cc., Cratin.183: freq. written οἴμμοι in codd. of Lxx.)

οἶμος (**οἶμος** S.*Ichn.* 168, Call.*Aet.Oxy*.2079.27, Parth.*Fr*.31, *Epigr.Gr*. (v. infr.), Hdn.Gr.1.546, cf. φροίμιον), ὁ, also ἡ (v. infr.), *way, road, path*, Hes.*Op*.290, Pi.*P*.4.248; λευρὸν οἶ. αἰθέρος A.*Pr*.396; ἁπλῆ οἶ. εἰς Ἅιδου φέρει Id.*Fr*.239; ὀρθὴν παρ᾽ οἶ., ἣ ᾽πὶ Λάρισαν φέρει E.*Alc*.835; ἐς τὴν παραπλησίην οἶ. ἐμπίπτουσιν Hp.*Decent*.4; τὸν αὐτὸν οἶ. πορευόμενοι Pl.*R*.420b; ἄλλην οἶ. ἐκπορεύεται Men.681; λυγρήν θ᾽ οἶ. ἔβην *Epigr.Gr*.227 (Teos).

2. *stripe*, οἶμοι κυάνοιο *stripes* or *layers* of cyanos, Il.11.24.

3. *strip of land, tract, country*, Σκύθην ἐς οἶ. A.*Pr*.2.

4. metaph., οἶμος ἀοιδῆς *the course* or *strain* of song, *h.Merc*.451; ἐπέων οἶμον λιγύν Pi.*O*.9.47, cf. *P*.2.96, Call.*Jov*.78.

οἰμωγή, ἡ, *wailing, lamentation*, κωκυτῷ καὶ οἰμωγῇ Il.22.409; οἰ. τε στοναχῇ τε 24.696; ἅμ᾽ οἰ. τε καὶ εὐχωλὴ πέλεν ἀνδρῶν 4.450, quoted by Ar.*Pax*1276; οἰμωγῇ διαχρέεσθαι Hdt.3.66, cf. 8.99; οἰμωγὴ .. ὁμοῦ κωκύμασιν A.*Pers*.426; πικρᾶς οἰ. S.*Ph*.190 (lyr.); ἐξῴμωξεν οἰ. λυγράς Id.*Aj*.317; στεναγμὸν οἰμωγήν θ᾽ ὁμοῦ E.*Heracl*.833; οἰμωγῇ τε καὶ στόνῳ Th.7.71; ἡ οἰ. ἐκ τοῦ Πειραιῶς διὰ τῶν μακρῶν τειχῶν εἰς ἄστυ διῆκεν X.*HG*2.2.3; cf. τήκω.

οἰμωγμα, ατος, τό, *cry of lamentation, wail*, A.*Th*.1028, al., E.*Ba*.1112, al.: pl., A.*Ag*.1346, al.

οἰμωγμός, ὁ, = οἰμωγή, S.*Fr*.941.5.

οἰμώζω, Hom.*Epigr*.14.20, Tyrt.7, Ar.*Ra*.257, etc.: impf. ᾤμωζον Id.Lys.516: fut. οἰμώξομαι Eup.305, Ar.*Pl*.111, X.*HG*2.3.56, etc.; later οἰμώξω Plu.2.182d, *AP*5.301.2 (Agath.): aor. ᾤμωξα Hom. (v. infr.):—Pass., v. infr. II. (From οἴμοι, as οἴζω from οἴ):—*wail aloud, lament*, ᾤμωξέν τε καὶ ὢ πεπλήγετο μηρώ Il.12.162, etc.; οἰ. σμερδαλέον, ἐλεεινά, 18.35, 22.408; ἦ κε μέγ᾽ οἰμώξειε γέρων ἱππηλάτα Πηλεύς 7.125, cf. Hdt.7.159; of a wounded man, οἰμώξας πέσεν Od.18.398; γνὺξ δ᾽ ἔριπ᾽ οἰμώξας Il.5.68; στυγνὸν οἰμώξας S.*Ant*.1226: c. acc. cogn., Τελαμῶνος οἰ. μέλη Theopomp.Com.64.

2. in familiar Att., οἴμωζε, as a curse, *plague take you!* Ar.*Ach*.1035; οἰμώζετε Id.*Ra*.257; οἰμώξἄρα σύ Id.Pl.876; οἰμώξεσθ' ἄρα Id.*Nu*.217; οἰμώζειν λέγω σοι Id.Pl.58, cf. Luc.*Gall*.23; οὐκ οἰμώξεται*;* Ar.*Ra*.178, cf. X.*HG*2.3.56, Men.*Epit*.428; οἰμώζων καθεδεῖται Ar.*Ach*.840; οἴμωζε μεγάλα Id.*Av*.1503; οἰμώξει μακρά Id.*Pl*.111, Men.*Epit*.528; κολάκων οἰμωξομένων Ar.*V*.1033; πονηροῦ σοφιστοῦ καὶ οἰμωξομένου D.35.40; ἐᾶν οἰμώζειν 'let go hang', *PCair.Zen*.44.8 (iii B.C.).

II. trans., *pity, bewail*, c. acc., Tyrt.7, A.*Ch*.8, S.*El*.788, E.*Hipp*.1405, *El*.248:—Pass., οἰμωχθείς *bewailed*, Thgn.1204; ᾠμωγμένον κάρα E.*Ba*.1285.

οἰμωκτί, Adv. *piteously*, Zonar.

οἰμωκτία, ἡ, v. οἰμωξία.

οἰμωκτιᾶν· τό οἰμῶξαι Hsch., Phot.

οἰμωκτικός, ή, όν, *inclined to wailing*, Sch.S.*Ph*.203.

οἰμωκτός, ή, όν, *pitiable*, Ar.*Ach*.1195 (a gloss, del. Pors.).

οἰμωξία, ἡ, = οἰμωγή, Hsch. (prob. οἰμώξειαν, quoted from S.*Aj*.963); οἰμωκτίαν (sic) f.l. in Phot.

οἰμώσσω, Att. **-ττω,** = οἰμώζω, Lib.*Or*.1.39.

οἰναγγεῖον, τό, *wine-jar*, *PSI*4.428.113 (iii B.C.) (-αγειον Pap.). **-ᾰγωγός,** όν, *carrying wine*, Cratin.370, Pherecr.143.4.

οἰνᾰδοθήρας, ου, ὁ, (οἰνάς II) *dove-catcher*, Ael.*NA*4.58.

Οἰναῖος, v. Οἰνόη II.

ϝοίνακες· βλαστοί, Hsch. (γοίν-).

οἰνάλμη, ἡ, *wine mixed with brine*, Sor.1.81.

οἰνανθάριον, τό, Dim. of sq., *a compound ointment*, Alex.Trall.7.3, Paul.Aeg.7.21.

οἰνανθη, ἡ, (οἴνη A) *inflorescence of the grape-vine*, Ar.*Ra*.1320, Thphr.*CP*3.14.8, etc.; = ἡ πρώτη ἔκφυσις τῆς σταφυλῆς, Suid.; also, *of the wild vine, Vitis silvestris*, Thphr.*HP*5.9.6, Dsc.1.46, 5.4, Plin.*HN*12.132, *Gp*.5.51; *bloom on the grape*, metaph., γένυσι φαίνων τέρειναν ματέρ' οἰνάνθας ὀπώραν the time of ripeness which softly brings forth the *grape-bloom*, Pi.*N*.5.6, cf. Chaerem.12 (pl.), in Poets, generally, *vine*, χλωρὸν οἰνάνθης δέμας S.*Fr*.255.4, cf. E.*Ph*.231 (lyr.), Ar.*Av*.588; Λεσβίης νέκταρ οἰνάνθης Call.*Fr*.115. as fem. pers. n., *SEG* 25.59 (Athens, vi B.C.)

II. *Dropwort, Spiraea Filipendula*, a plant with a smell like the vine, Cratin.98, Arist.*HA*549^{b}33, Thphr.*HP*6.8.1, Dsc.3.120, Plin.*HN*21.167.

2. a bird, perh. *wheat-ear, Saxicola oenanthe*, Arist.*HA*633^{a}15, cf. Plin.*HN*10.87.

3. *a salve*, Asclep.ap.Gal.13.540, cf. 10.550.

b. an unguent, *IStraton*.247.20, al. (ii A.D.).

οἰνανθῖνος, η, ον, *made of the wild-vine flower* (οἰνάνθη I), μύρον Thphr.*Od*.27, Apollon.ap.Ath.15.689a, Gal.11.110; ἔλαιον Dsc.1.46; οἶνος Id.5.25.

οἰνανθίς, ίδος, ἡ, = οἰνάνθη I, Ibyc.1.4.

οἰνᾰρέα, ἡ, *vine-leaf*, Theoc.7.134 (v.l. -οισι).

οἰνᾰρεος, α, ον, *of vine leaves* or *twigs*, Ibyc.1.6; σποδιή Hp.*Mul*.2.195.

οἰνᾰρίζω, *strip off vine-leaves*, as is done when the grapes are ripening, Ar.*Pax*1147, Phan.Hist.37.

οἰνᾰριον, τό, Dim. of οἶνος, *weak* or *bad wine*, D.35.32, Alex.275, Diph.60.8, Polioch.2.7, etc.: pl., *POxy*.1672.5 (i A.D.).

II. *a little wine*, Diocl.*Fr*.141, Epict.*Ench*.12, Sor.1.64, *AP*11.189 (Lucill.).

III. colloq. for οἶνος, Thphr.*Char*.17.2, *PEleph*.13.5 (iii B.C.): pl., *PCair.Zen*.373 (iii B.C.), *Ostr. Bodl*.iii 369.

IV. = ἄμπελος, Gal.19.125.

οἰνᾰρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *vine-tendril* or *branch*, = κλῆμα, Hp.*Mul*.2.206.

οἰνᾰρον, τό, *vine-leaf* or *tendril*, X.*Oec*.19.18, Thphr.*HP*9.13.5, Babr.34.2 (v.l. οἰνάσιν), etc.

II. *vine*, Alciphr.3.22.

οἰνᾰρος, prob. f.l. for κόμαρος in Thphr.*HP*1.9.3.

οἰνᾰρχεῖον· συμπόσιον Theognost.*Can*.22.

οἰνάς, άδος, ἡ, = οἴνη, *the vine*, Ion Eleg.1.4, *AP*7.193 (Simm.).

b. *bryony*, Hp.ap.Erot. (οἴαδος codd.), v.l. in Babr.34.2 (pl.).

2. *wine* Nic.*Al*.355.

3. pl., = ἀμπελώδεις τόποι, Hsch., Myc. *wo-na-si* (dat. pl.), perh. *vineyards*.

II. kind of pigeon, prob. corruption of Hebr. *yônāḥ*, Arist.*HA*544^{b}6, 558^{b}23, 593^{a}19, *Fr*.347, Ael.*NA*4.58:—also **οἰνιάς,** Poll.6.22; but **οἰνιάξ·** εἶδος κόρακος, Hsch. cf. γοινάκες, γοινέες.

III. Οἰνάδες, αἱ, = Μαινάδες, Opp.*C*.4.235.

IV. as Adj., *of wine, vinous*, μεμεθυσμένος οἰνάδι πηγῇ *APl*.1.15; οἰ. ὀπώρη *AP*9.645 (Maced.).

οἰναχθής· μεθυσος, μεθύων, Hsch.

ϝοινέες· κόρακες, Id. (γοιν-).

οἰνέλαιον, τό, *wine mingled with oil*, Dsc.4.150.7, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.11.11, Gal.13.404, *Hippiatr*.22, Simp.*in Cat*.230.10.

οἰνέμπορος, ὁ, *wine-merchant*, Ptol.*Tetr*.179, Artem.3.8, *PGrenf*.2.61.13 (ii A.D.), *IGBulg*.1590.10 (Thrace, iii A.D., written ὑν-).

οἰνεραστής, οῦ, ὁ, *lover of wine*, Ael.*VH*2.41.

οἰνεών, ῶνος, ὁ, = οἰνών, *Gloss*.

οἴνη (A) (v. οἶνος), ἡ, old name for *the vine*, Hes.*Op*.572, *Sc*.292; Διονύσου οἴνα E.*Ba*.535, cf. Ph.229, Hyps.*Fr*.58.4 (all lyr.), Moschio Trag.6.12; βοτρυώδεος οἴνης *Epigr.Gr*.88.5; γάνος οἴνας *IG*3.779.6; ἀδευκέας οἴνας Orph.*Fr*.282: once in Prose, Hecat.15 J.

2. = οἶνος, *wine*, *AP*6.334 (Leon.), Nic.*Th*.622.

οἴνη (B), ἡ, *the ace* on dice, Achae.56: Ion. prov., ἢ τρὶς ἓξ ἢ τρεις οἶναι Zen.4.23:—also **οἶνος,** ὁ, Poll.7.204 (οἰνός codd.); and **οἰνίζειν·** τὸ μονάζειν κατὰ γλῶσσαν, Hsch. (Cf. O Lat. *oinos* = *unus*, Goth. *ains*, OE. *án* 'one'.)

οἰνηγία, ἡ, *conveyance of wine*, *POxy*.1651.3 (iii A.D.).

οἰνηγός, όν, *wine-carrying*, *PSI* 568.2 (iii B.C.); masc. subst. *wine-shipper*, *MAMA*3.682, 709 (Corycus), *OGI* 521.22 (v/vi A.D.).

οἰνηρός, ά, όν, *of* or *belonging to wine*, θεράπων a butler, Anacr.161; λοβαί E.*IT*164; τρύξ Nic.*Al*.534; σταγόνες *AP*9.406 (Antig. Caryst.); *vinous*, ὑγρότης Arist.*Pr*.873^{a}20; *steeped in wine*, σπλῆνες Hp.*Fract*.24; ἰητρείη treatment *by vinous applications*, ib. 34.

II. *containing wine*, κεράμιον Hdt.3.6, Cratin.461; φιάλαι Pi.*N*.10.43; κρωσσοί A.*Fr*.96 (anap.); ὀξύβαφον Cratin.187; τεύχη E.*Ion*1179; ἀγγεῖον Alex.55, cf. *AJA*16.13 (Sardis, 300 B.C.); μέτρα *wine*-measures, Arist.*EN*1135[a]2; οἰνηρά, ἡ, tax *on wine*, *IG*2.1707 (181/0 B.C.).

III. of countries, *rich in wine*, Χίος Call.*Fr*.115, cf. *AP*7.457 (Aristo).

οἰνήρῠσις, εως, ἡ, (ἀρύω) *vessel for drawing wine*, Ar.*Ach*.1067, Ph.1.390.

οἰνιάς, άδος, ἡ, and **οἰνιάξ,** v. οἰνάς II.

οἰνιαστήρια, τά, v. οἰνιστήρια.

οἰνίδιον, τό, Dim. of οἶνος, *small wine, poor wine*, Apollod.ap.D.L.10.11.

οἰνιεῖς· ὀξεῖς, ταχεῖς, Hsch.

οἰνίζω (A), *resemble wine*, τὸ οἰνίζον Thphr.ap.Apollon.*Mir*.43; οἰνίζουσαν τῇ ὀσμῇ Dsc.1.13, cf. Gal.14.13.

II. Med. *procure wine by barter, buy wine*, οἰνίζοντο .. Ἀχαιοί, ἄλλοι μὲν χαλκῷ ἄλλοι δ' αἴθωιν σιδήρῳ Il.7.472; οἶνον μελίφρονα οἰνίζεσθε σῖτόν τ' ἐκ μεγάρων 8.506, cf. 546: in later Prose, ἐκ Λήμνου οἰ. Max.Tyr.39.1: ἐκ τοῦ ποταμοῦ Luc.*VH*1.1.9.

οἰνίζω (B), v. οἴνη(B.)

οἰνῐκός, ή, όν, *of* or *for wine*, γένμα *Milet*.3 No.149.41 (ii B.C.), *PTeb*.5.184 (ii B.C.); γόμος *OGI*629.86 (Palmyra, ii A.D.), cf. Hsch. s.v. κάβος, Suid. s.v. κροιός, neut. subst. *contribution of wine*, *SEG*31.122 (i A.D.).

οἰνῐνος, η, ον, *of wine*, ὄξος *wine*-vinegar, Archestr.*Fr*.23.8.

οἰνίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of οἶνος, '*small wine*', Cratin.183, Eub.131.

οἰνιστήρια, sc. ἱερά, τά, festival at which Athenians cut off the μαλλός, κόννος or σκόλλυς of their sons previous to their being enrolled among the ἔφηβοι, at the same time offering *a measure of wine* (οἴνου μέτρον) to Heracles, and drinking part of it to the health of their φράτερες, Eup.135, Hsch., Phot. (**οἰνιαστήρια** in Eust.907.18).

οἰνιστηρία, ἡ, *cup* used at this festival, Pamphil.ap.Ath.11.494f:—also **-ίστρια,** Poll.6.22.

οἰνιψυκτήρ, v. οἰνοψυκτήρ.

οἰνοβᾰρείων, ὁ, = οἰνοβαρής, Od.9.374, 10.555:—hence **-έω,** *to be heavy* or *drunken with wine*, Thgn.503.

οἰνοβᾰρής, ές, *heavy with wine*, Il.1.225, *AP*7.24 (Simon.), etc.

οἰνοβᾰφής, ές, *dipped in wine, vinous*, λοιβή Nonn.*D*.7.15.

οἰνοβλᾰβής, ές, *addicted to drunkenness*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).186.

οἰνοβρεχής, ές, *wine-soaked, drunken*, *AP*7.428.18.

οἰνοβρώς, ῶτος, ὁ, ἡ, perh. *consisting of juicy flesh*, οἰνοβρῶτα βορήν, of the pomegranate, Nic.*Al*.493.

οἰνογᾰλα, ακτος, τό, *milk mixed with wine*, Hp.*Mul*.1.80 (v.l. ὀνείῳ λάλακτι), Epid.7.82.

οἰνογᾰρον, τό, γάρον *mixed with wine*, Aët.3.85.

οἰνογευστέω, *taste wine*, Antiph.83, *Gp*.7.7.1.

οἰνογευστης, ου, ὁ, *winetaster*, Archig.ap.Gal.8.944.

οἰνογευστης, ου, ὁ, *winetaster*, *POxy*.3517 (iii A.D.).

οἰνογευστικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for wine-tasting*: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *the wine-taster's art* or *skill*, S.E.*M*.6.33.

οἰνόδεσμον, gloss on οἰνοπέπηκτον, Hsch.

οἰνόδόκος, ον, *receiving* or *holding wine*, φιάλη Pi.*I*.6(5).40; κύλιξ *AP*6.33 (Maec.): as Subst. c. gen., νέκταρος οἰ. ib. 257 (Antiphil.).

οἰνόδοσοία, ἡ, *largess of wine*, *IGRom*.3.833*a*.19 (Cilicia, ii A.D.).

II. *prescribing of wine*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.27.1.

οἰνόδοτέω τινά, *prescribe wine to* one, ibid., *distribute wine* (in a cult-organization), *SEG*34.1107 (Ephesus).

οἰνόδότης, ου, ὁ, *giver of wine*, of Dionysus, E.*HF*682 (lyr.); of a physician, -της ἰατρός Gal.*Thras*.24, cf. *IG*14.666:—also **-δώτης,** of Asclepiades, Anon.Lond.24.30.

οἰνόδοχεῖον, τό, *vessel for wine*, *Spir*.2.21.

οἰνόδόχος, ον, *containing wine*, ibid., *EM*247.2: as Subst., *cupbearer*, LXXTo.1.22 (v.l.).

οἰνόδώτης, v. οἰνοδότης.

οἰνόειδής, ές, *like wine*, Hsch. s.v. οἰνωπόν.

οἰνόεις, εσσα, εν, *of* or *with wine*; v. οἰνοῦττα.

Οἰνόη, ἡ, (οἶνος) *Oenoë*, name of two Attic demes,

1. of the φυλὴ Ἱπποθοωντίς, on the Boeot. frontier near Eleutherae, Hdt.5.74, Th.2.18, Str.8.6.16 (Οἰνώνη codd.).

2. of the φυλὴ Αἰαντίς, near Marathon; Οἰνόη or Οἰναῖοι τὴν χαράδραν, prov. of self-inflicted ruin, Zen.5.29, Hsch.: loc. pl. **Οἰνόησι** *IG*1.845.5.

II. Adj. Οἰναῖος, belonging to one of these demes, ib. 2[2].99, 1623.5, 1926.130, etc.; also Οἰνοαῖος *SIG*541 *A* 3 (Delph., iii B.C.).

οἰνοηθητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who strains wine*, Parmenioap.Ath.13.608a.

οἰνοθήκη, ἡ, *wine-celler*, *Gp*.6.12.4.

II. *wine cask*, *PFlor*.385.4 (iii A.D.).

οἰνοθήρας, ου, ὁ, a plant *the root of which smells of wine* or *was used to flavour wine*: but in the best Mss. of Thphr.*HP*9.19.1 it is ὀνοθήρας, as in Dsc.4.117 and Gal.12.89; called also **ὀνάγρα,** Gal. l.c., and **ὀνόθουρις** ibid., Aët.15.15; cf. *onothuris*, Plin.*HN*24.167.

οἰνοκάπηλος [ᾰ], ὁ, *wine-retailer*, *PCair.Zen*.236.7 (iii B.C., pl.), S.E.*M*.1.141.

οἰνοκάχλη, f.l. for οἰνομάχλη (q.v.).

οἰνοκηκίς, ῖδος, ἡ, *styptic made of oak-galls boiled in* οἶνος αὐστηρότερος, Gal.12.25.

οἰνοκρεον, τό, *meat preserved in vinegar*, *PSI*9.1073 (iv A.D.), *PKlein.Form*.773 (v A.D.), *PGrenf*.2.99.3 (vi A.D.), etc.

οἰνοληπτος, ον, *possessed by wine, drunken*, Plu.2.4b.

οἰνολογέω, *speak of wine*, Ath.2.40f.

οἰνολογία, ἡ, a tax (perh. = σπονδὴ Διονύσου) which was paid in wine, *Ostr*.711 (Ptolemaic), *Ostr. Bodl*.i144 (iii B.C.).

οἰνομᾰνής, ές, *mad for* or *after wine*, Ath.11.464e.

οἰνομάχλη, ἡ, *lustful with wine*, Theopomp.Com.78.

οἰνομελι, ῐτος, τό, *honey mixed with wine*, a kind of *mead*, Plb.12.2.7, Carnead.ap.D.L.4.64, Posidon.1 J., *Mim.Oxy*.413 iii 161, al., *AP*12.164 (Mel.), Dsc.5.8, Gal.10.356, etc.

οἰνομετρέω, *measure out wine*, πᾶσι *IG*12(5)38.6, 27 (Naxos), *SEG*25.790 (Moesia, ii B.C.).

οἰνομήτωρ, ορος, ἡ, *mother of wine*, ἄμπελος Astyd.6.

οἰνομύρσινον, τό, *wine in oil of myrtles*, v.l. in Paul.Aeg.7.12.31.

οἶνον, τό, in pl., οἶνα· τὰ τῆς ἀμπέλου φύλλα, Hsch.

οἰνοπαραλημπτής, οῦ, ὁ, =Lat. *susceptor vinarius*, *POxy*.1141.2 (iii A.D.), *PKlein.Form*.1132 (vi A.D.), etc.

οἰνοπεδος, ον, (η, ον Opp.*C*.4.331), *with soil fit to produce wine, abounding in wine*, ἀνὰ γουνὸν ἀλωῆς οἰνοπέδοιο Od.1.193, cf. 11.193; *productive of wine*, -πέδησι φυτηκομίησι μεμηλώς Opp. l.c.

II. Subst. **-πεδον,** τό, *vineyard*, τέμενος .., τὸ μὲν ἥμισυ οἰνοπέδοιο Il.9.579, cf. Thgn.892, Theoc.24.130, Plu.2.604c, prob. for οἰκ- in *SIG*1000.8 (Cos):—also **-πέδη,** ἡ, *AP*11.409 (Gaet.).

οἰνοπέπαντος, *ripe for wine-making*, βότρυς ib. 6.232 (Crin.).

οἰνοπέπηκτον· οἰνόδεσμον, Hsch.

οἰνόπη, ἡ, a kind of ἄμπελος, Poll.6.82, Hsch.

οἰνοπίπης, [ῑ], ου, ὁ, (ὀπιπτεύω) *gaping after wine*, Com. word formed after γυναικ-, παιδ-, παρθεν-οπίπης: cited by Sch. and Suid. from Ar.*Th*.393 (ubi οἰνοπότιδας codd.).

οἰνοπλάνητος [ᾰ], ον, *wine-bewildered*, κουλίκων ἅμιλλαι E.*Rh*.363 (lyr.).

οἰνοπληθής, ές, *abounding in wine*, Συρίη Od.15.406.

οἰνοπλήξ, ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, *wine-stricken, drunken*, *Trag.Adesp*.238, *AP*9.323 (Antip.).

οἰνοποιέω, pf. οἰνοποίηκα *PCair.Zen*.236.7 (iii B.C.):—*make wine*, *PRev.Laws*25.4, al. (iii B.C.), Plu.2.653a, trans., *make into wine*, οἰνοποιηθέντων τῶν καρπῶν *PRyl*.583.7, 49 (ii B.C.).

οἰνοποιημα, τό, *wine-making*, *BGU*2357 ii 9 (iii A.D.).

οἰνοποιητέον, *one must make wine*, Ath.1.33a.

οἰνοποιία, ἡ, *wine-making*, Thphr.*Od*.67, D.S.3.63, Ath.1.26b.

οἰνοποιός, όν, *making wine*, ib. 27d; ῥίζα prob. in Gal.4.777: Subst., *SIG*414 (Delph., iii B.C.).

οἰνοπόρος, ον, *flowing with wine*, ποταμός Nonn.*D*.40.238. **-ποσία,** ἡ, *drinking of wine*, Hp.*Acut*.37, Arist.*Pr*.871[a]1 (in tit.); οἰνοποσίας ἀγωνία Ael.*VH*2.41, cf. *CIG*3028 (Ephesus), *Supp.Epigr*.4.598.9 (Teos, i B.C.).

οἰνοποσιάρχης, ου, ὁ, *organizer of a* (*village*) *drinking-party*, *INikaia*1071 (i/ii A.D.), 726 (iii A.D.).

οἰνοπόσιον, τό, *drinking-party*, *TAM*4(1).16 (A.D. 122/3); sp. -ποσιν (unless to be taken as acc. of *οἰνόποσις), *TAM*4(1).17 (A.D. 184/5), 4(1).68, *IHistriae*57.32 (iii A.D.).

οἰνοποτάζω, *drink wine*, Il.20.84, Od.6.309, 20.262, Anacr.94.1, Phoc.11.

οἰνοποτέω, = foreg., LXXPr.24.72(31.4), Ath.11.460c, Erot. s.v. θωρῆξαι, Orib.5.31.12: c. acc., ἄμυστιν Call.*Fr*.178.12 Pf. (pap.; see also ζωροποτέω).

οἰνοποτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *wine-drinker*, ἄνδρας μέτα οἰνοποτῆρας Od.8.456, cf. *AP*5.205.5 (Leon.).

οἰνοποτης, ου, ὁ, *wine-bibber*, Acacr.97, Call.*Epigr*.37, Plb.20.8.2, LXXPr.23.20, Ev.Matt.11.19:—fem. **-ις,** ιδος, ἡ, Anacr.162, Ar.*Th*.393 (v. οἰνοπίπης), also -πώτης Phot. α 595 Th.

οἰνοπράτης [ᾱ], ου, ὁ, = αἰνοπώλης, *BGU*34 ii 9, *PSI*8.959.11 (iv A.D.), *Rev.Bibl*.29.316 (Caesarea), Tz. ad Hes.p.13 G.

οἰνόπται, οἱ, a board of three officials at Athens whose duty it was to provide lamps, wicks, etc. at certain festivals, Eup.205; οἰνόπτης τις, ὁ τὸν οἶνον ἐπιβλέπων Poll.6.21, cf. *IG*2.1357.23; later, *wine-tasters*, οἱ ἔμπειροι οἰνόπται *Gp*.7.7.1. (Perh. lit. *wine-choosers*, v. ἐπιόψομαι.)

οἰνοπωλέω, *sell wine*, Arist.*Mir*.832[b]22.

οἰνοπωλης, ου, ὁ, *wine-merchant*, ib. 21, Diph.3.6, *PFay*.63.8 (iii A.D.), etc.:—fem. **-πῶλις,** ιδος, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.435, Lib.*Decl*.26.18.

οἰνοπωλιον, τό, *wine-shop*, *An.Ox*.2.356, Plaut.*As.* 200.

οἰνοπώτης, v. οἰνοπότης.

οἰνορρόδινον, τό, *mixture of wine and oil of roses*, Orib.*Syn*.9.48, v.l. in Paul.Aeg.7.12.

οἶνος, ὁ, *wine*, μέλας οἶ. (cf. οἶνοψ) Od.5.265, 9.196; ἐρυθρός 5.165, 9.163; αἶθοψ Il.1.462, 4.259; ἡδύς Od.2.349, 9.204; ἡδύποτος 15.507; μελιηδής Il.4.346, al.; μελίφρων 6.264; παλαιός Od.2.340, Pi.*O*.9.48, cf. Simon.75; οἴνους παλαιοὺς εὐώδεις X.*An*.4.4.9; ἐΰφρων Il.3.246; εὐήνωρ Od.4.622; οἶνον ἔμισγον ἐνὶ κρητῆρσι καὶ ὕδωρ 1.110: with Preps., ἐν οἴνῳ over one's *cups*, Ar.*Lys*.1227, Call.*Epigr*.23.8; παρ' οἴνῳ S.*OT*780; παρ' οἶνον, Hedyl.ap.Ath.11.473a, Plu.2.143d; μετὰ παιδιᾶς καὶ οἴ. Th.6.28: also in pl., ἡ ἐν τοῖς οἴ. διατριβή Pl.*Lg*.641c, 645c; ἐπ' οἴνοις Pherecr.153.9: pl. also, οἶνοι, *wines*, X. l.c., Pl.*R*.573a, al.; οἶνος δωδεκάδραχμος *wine* at 12 drachmae the cask, D.42.20: prov., οἶ. τῷ φρονεῖν ἐπισκοτεῖ Eub.135; οἶνος καὶ ἀλάθεα (v. ἀλήθεια), *in vino veritas*, Alc.57, Theoc.29.1; οἶνος .. ἀληθής Pl.*Smp*.217e; οἴνῳ τὸν οἶ. εξελαύνειν 'to take a hair of the dog that bit you', Antiph.300.1: οἶνος is freq. omitted, πίνειν πολύν (sc. οἶνον) E.*Cyc*.569, Theoc.18.11; esp. with names of places, Θάσιος, Χῖος, etc., Eub.124, 125, 126: resin was used as a preservative, πισσίτης οἶ. Plu.2.676c.

2. *fermented juice* of other kinds, οἶνος ἐκ κριθέων πεποιημένος barley *wine*, a kind of *beer*, Hdt.2.77; οἶ. φοινικήϊος Palm-*wine*, ib. 86, cf. 1.193; *lotus*-*wine*, Id.4.177, etc.; from which drinks grape-*wine* (οἶ. ἀμπέλινος) is expressly distd., Id.2.60.

II. *the wine-market*, τρέχ' ἐς τὸν οἶ. Ar.*Fr*.299.

III. name of Dionysus, Orph.*Fr*.216. (ϝοῖνος *Leg.Gort*.10.39, Cypr. *to-wo-i-no* τῶ ϝοίνō, *ICS* 285, Myc. *wo-no*, cf. Lat. *vinum*),

οἰνός, ὁ, = οἴνη (B) (q.v.).

οἰνόσπονδος, ον, *offered with wine*, θυσίαι Poll.6.26; τὰ οἰ. (sc. ἱερά) Porph.*Abst*.2.20, Hsch. s.v. νηφάλια ξύλα.

οἰνότόκος, ον, *producing wine*, βότρυς Nonn.*D*.7.89, 12.24.

οἰνότροπικό, οἱ, *wine-blenders*, Gal.8.768.

οἰνότρόποι, οἱ, *turning water into wine*, epith. of the daughters of Anios, king of Delos, Lyc.580. (Otherwise expld. as *wine-trenders*; cf. τροπέοντο· ἐπάτουν, Hsch.; or demons who *turned wine sour*, cf. S.E.*P*.1.41.)

οἰνότρόφος, ον, *rearing* or *bearing wine*, *AP*9.375.

οἰνουργέω, *make* or *prepare wine*, Sch.Pi.*P*.3.177.

οἰνουργία, ἡ, *making of wine*, Poll.7.193.

οἰνουργός, ὁ, *wine-maker*, Μυρῖνος Θεοφίλῳ οἰνουργῷ *PAmst*.53.1 (A.D. 433).

οἰνοῦττα, ἡ, (οἰνόεις) *cake* or *porridge of barley mixed with wine, water, and oil*, eaten by rowers, Ar.*Pl*.1121.

II. a plant *with intoxicating properties*, Arist.*Fr*.107.

οἰνοφᾰγία, ἡ, *vinous food*, Luc.*VH*1.1.7.

οἰνοφερής, ές, *inclined to wine*, Hsch. s.v. οἰνόφλυξ.

οἰνοφλῠγέω, *to be drunken* or *drunk*, LXXDe.21.20, Ph.1.361, Poll.6.21.

οἰνοφλῠγία, ἡ, *drunkenness*, X.*Oec*.1.22, Antiph.19, Arist.*EN*1114^{a}27, Plb.2.19.4 (pl.), 1Ep.Pet.4.3.

οἰνοφλῠγίζω, = foreg., Thd.Is.56.12.

οἰνόφλυξ, ῠγος, ὁ, ἡ, (φλύω) *given to drinking, drunken*, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.2, X.*Ap*.19, Pl.*Erx*.405e, Arist.*Po*.1461^{a}15.

οἰνόφορεῖον or **-φόριον,** τό, = οἰνοφόρον, *Gloss*.

οἰνόφορέω, *produce wine*, Str.15.1.22.

οἰνόφόρος, ον, *holding wine*, κύλιξ Critias6.2 D.; δέρμα *PLond*.2.402^{v}.22 (ii B.C.); σκεύη Hdn.8.4.4.

II. Subst. **-φόρον** (sc. σκεῦος or ἀγγεῖον), τό, *wine-jar*, Poll.6.14: *oenophorus* Probus in *Gramm.Lat*.4.2.11 K. (gender indeterminate in Hor.*Sat*.1.6.109, etc.).

III. *wine-producing*, βότρυς Archestr.*Fr*.36.2.

οἰνόφύλαξ [ῠ], ἄκος, ὁ, *an officer who had charge of the municipal wines*, *Michel*1226 (Cyzic.), *CIG*3663 *A* 14 (ibid.), *JHS*22.206 (ibid.), Milet.3p.177 No.33*e*5.

οἰνόφῠτος, ον, *planted* or *grwon with vines*, Str.12.3.36, D.H.1.37:—hence pr. n. **Οἰνόφυτα,** τά, in Boeotia, Th.1.108, etc.

II. Act., *planting vines*, Λυαῖος Nonn.*D*.21.174.

οἰνόχᾰρής, ές, *merry with wine*, *IG*14.2125; as a nickname, ib. 3.1379.

οἰνόχάρων [ᾰ], οντος, ὁ, *Wine-Charon*, Com. epith. of Philip of Macedon (son of Demetrius), because he put poison in his enemies' wine, and so *sent them over the Styx*; including an allusion to his being *fond of wine* (cf. foreg.), *AP*11.12.

οἰνόχειριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *dispenser of wine*, *POxy*.1752.1 (iv A.D.), *PSI*3.191 (vi A.D.), etc.

οἰνόχίτων [ῐ], ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *vine-clad*, οἰνοχίτωνας ἐλαίας *Suppl.Hell*.1093; δρύες -χίτωνες *Suppl.Hell*.1076.

οἰνοχοεία, ἡ, *pouring out of wine*, Suid.

οἰνοχοεύς, έως, ὁ, = -χόος, Nonn.*D*.10.315.

οἰνοχοεύω, Od.21.142; part. -εύων 1.143; inf. -εύειν Il.2.127, 20.234: but Hom. forms obl. tenses from **-χοέω,** Ep.3 sg. impf. οἰνοχόει Od.15.141, ἐῳνοχόει Il.4.3: aor. inf. οἰνοχοῆσαι Od.15.323, Sapph.51.2: later in pres., Pherecr.70.5, X.*Cyr*.1.3.8, Ph.2.479; part. -οοῦσα *IG*2.1514.32, Aeol. aor. imper. -όαισον Sapph.2.16 L.-P., fut. -ήσω X. l.c.:—Med. -οούμενοι Ph.1.353:—*pour out wine for drinking*, abs., Od.15.141, 323, etc.; Διὶ οἰ. Il.20.234.

2. c. acc., νέκταρ ἐῳνοχόει she *was pouring out* nectar, 4.3; θεοῖς ἐνδέξια .. οἰνοχόει .. νέκταρ ἀπὸ κρητῆρος ἀφύσσων Il.1.598: metaph., ἄκρατον τοῖς πολίταις ἐλευθερίαν οἰ. Plu.*Per*.7; ὕμνους Dionys.Eleg.4.1:—Pass., οἰνοχοεῖται ἐπινίκια Plu.2.349f.

3. τὴν Κασταλίαν οἰνοχοῆσαι *cause* Castaly *to run with wine*, Philostr.*VA*6.10; κρήνην -ήσας *mixing* spring-water *with wine*, Id.*Im*.1.22.

οἰνοχοη, ἡ, *vessel for* taking wine from the mixing-bowl (κρατήρ) and *pouring* it into the cups, Hes.*Op*.744 Hermipp.65, Eup.361, etc.; φιάλας τε καὶ οἰ. Th.6.46; χρύσεαι οἰ. E.*Tr*.820 (lyr.); ἀργυρᾶ (-αῖ) *IG*1.315.3, 2^{2}.1388.30, al.; οἰνοχόα θεῶν σωτήρων μία *OGI*214.45 (Didyma).

II. a kind of *sideboard* to range the wine-cups on, Phryn.*PS*p.95 B.

III. *female cupbearer*, LXXEc.2.8.

οἰνοχοημα, ατος, τό, a festival *at which wine was offered*, Ephor.80 J., Plu.*Phoc*.6, Polyaen.3.11.2.

οἰνοχοΐα, ἡ, = οἰνοχοεία, D.Chr.71.4, Hld.8.1.

οἰνοχοΐδιον, τό, Dim. of οἰνοχόη,. *IG*11(2).145.50 (Delos, iv B.C.), etc.

οἰνοχοϊκός, ή, όν, *of* or *for an* οἰνοχόος, Hld.7.27.

οἰνοχοϊον, τό, *vessel for pouring wine*, ϝοινοχόϊα χαλκία *SEG*24.361 (Thespiae, 386/0 B.C.).

οἰνοχοος, ὁ, *cupbearer*, Il.2.128, Od.18.418, Hdt.3.34, E.*Cyc*.560, Pl.*R*.562d (metaph.), X.*HG*7.1.38, Critias33 D.; οἰ. θέραπες Ion Eleg.2.2: dat. sg. contr. οἰνοχῷ *PTeb*.122 Intr. (i B.C.).

2. -ος, ον, *used for wine-pouring*, δέπας *AP*5.266.6 (Paul.Sil.).

οἰνοχοποιός, ὁ, *maker of* οἰνοχόαι, *Delph*.3(4).285.3 (ii B.C.).

οἰνόχρως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *wine-coloured*, Thphr.*HP*9.13.4; τὴν -χροα τρίχα Sch.E.*Or*.115.

οἰνόχῠτεῖον, τό, *wine-cellar*, *Dura* 171 (ii A.D.).

οἰνόχῠτος, ον, *of poured wine*, τῶμα οἰ. draught *of wine*, S.*Ph*.714 (lyr.).

II. Act., = οἰνοχόος, Nonn.*D*.13.256, 33.74, al.

οἶνοψ, οπος, adj. used in Homer as epith. of the sea (conventionally translated as *wine-dark*), Il.23.316, Od.5.132, 2.421, etc.; also as epith. of oxen, βόε οἴνοπε Il.13.703, Od.13.32; cf. Myc. *wo-no-qo-so* (descr. of an ox).

2. used to describe complexion of the skin, cf. οἴνωπος, οἶ. Βάκχος *AP*6.44 (Leon.Tarent.), Θεραπναίη .. νύμφη οἴνοπα πῆχυν ἀνεῖλκε Tryph.521.

οἰνοψυκτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *wine-cooler*, *PEleph*.5.3 (iii B.C., οἰνιψ- Pap.).

οἰνόω, *intoxicate*, οἰνῶσαι σῶμα ποτοῖς Critias6.28 D.: elsewh. always Pass. **οἰνόομαι,** *get drunk*, οἰνωθέντες Od.16.292, Aen.Tact.16.5; οἰνωθείς S.*Fr*.929, *PLond*.2.411.14 (iv A.D.); οἰνοῦσθαι Plu.2.672a: fut. οἰνωθήσομαι *Stoic*.3.163: mostly in pf. part. ᾠνωμένος, Ion. οἰνωμένος Hdt.5.18; ἄγαν ᾠνωμένος A.*Supp*.409; δέπνοις, ἡνίκ' ἦν ᾠνωμένος S.*Tr*.268; ᾠνωμένας κρατῆρι E.*Ba*.687: codd. of Arist. always give οἰνωμένος, *EN*1147^{a}14, 1152^{a}15, 1154^{b}10, Rh.1389^{a}19. (The word used in good Att. Prose is μεθύω (q.v.); but in *Stoic*. l.c. οἰ. = *drink wine in moderation*, opp. μεθυσθῆναι, *to be the worse for wine*.)

II. Pass., *turn into wine*, Nonn.*D*.11.517.

οἰνώα, ἁ, perh. *vineyard* (if not a pr. n.), πὰρ τὰς ϝοινώας *Mél.Navarre*354 (Thespiae).

οἰνώδης, ες, *of the nature* or *flavour of wine*, χυμός Arist.*Mete*.387^{b}11; ῥοαί Id.*Pr*.922^{a}9; of wines, *containing* more or less *vinous strength*, Hp.*Acut*.37, cf. *Mul*.1.52; οἰ. καρποί Thphr.*CP*6.14.4; of grapes in general, Gal.6.578; ὀπῶραι Id.9.249; ἀναπνέων οἰνῶδες Philostr.*Her*.2.8; *wine-coloured*, λίθοι Luc.*Syr.D*.32, cf. Aret.*SD*2.9.

οἰνωθρον, v. οἴνωτρον.

οἰνών, ῶνος, ὁ, *wine-cellar*, X.*HG*6.2.6, *IG*2.1013.9, *PSI*4.396.5 (iii B.C.); *wine-shop*, Timae.60, cf. *Gp*.7.7.6.

οἰνώνης, ου, ὁ, *wine-merchant*, Phot.

οἰνῶντα· μονήρη, Hsch.; cf. αἰῶντα.

οἰνωπός, ή, όν also ός, όν, E.*Or*.115:—= οἶνοψ, βότρυς *AP*7.20 ([Simon.]), E.*Hyps.Fr*.41.111; οἰ. ἄχνη, i.e. wine, Id.*Or*. l.c.; οἰ. δράκων Id.*IT*1245 (lyr.); *ruddy-complexioned*, γένυς, of Dionysus, Id.*Ba*.438; cf. Polydeuces, Theoc.22.34; indicating a complexion midway between ὑπέρλευκος and μέλας, Hp.*Mul*.2.111; *black mixed with bright light*, Arist.*Col*.792[b]6; ὀφθαλμοί Id.*Phgn*.812[b]6; *dark*, of ivy, prob. in S.*OC*674 (lyr.); of the fruit of the ἀρία, = φελλόδρυς, Thphr.*HP*3.16.3; of the οἰνάς II, Arist.*Fr*.347; ἰχώρ Philum.*Ven*.18.2.

οἰνωροί· οἱ ἱεραγωγαὶ Διονύσου, Hsch.

οἴνωσις, εως, ἡ, *drunkenness*, not so bad as μέθη, *Stoic*.3.179, cf. Dsc.5.6, Plu.2.503f, 645a, Gal.19.105: pl., D.L.7.183; σύμμετερος οἴ. Corn.*ND*30.

οἴνωτρον· χάρακα, ᾗ τὴν ἄμπελον ἱστᾶσι (Dorian), Hsch., also **οἴνωθρον,** *GVI*1625.4 (Rhodes, i B.C., cf. Robert *Hell*.10.282 n.2)

οἰνώψ, ῶπος, ὁ, ἡ, = οἶνοψ, of Dionysus, S.*OT*211 (lyr.), prob. in E.*Ba*.236; f.l. in S.*OC*674.

II. Οἰνῶπες, οἱ, one of the Ionic tribes, *SIG*57.1 (Miletus, v B.C.), etc.; sg., of a member of the tribe, ib. 798.2 (Cyzicus, i A.D.).

οἶξασα, v. οἴγω, οἴγνυμι.

οἷο, Ep. for οὗ, gen. of Possess. Pron. ὅς, ἥ, ὅν *his, her* (q.v.): **οἷόπερ,** Ep. for οὗπερ, A.R.1.1325.

οἰόβᾰτος, ον, (οἶος) *lonesome*, ὕλη *APl*.4.231 (Anyt.).

οἰόβίοισι· μονοβίοις, Hsch.

οἰόβουκόλος, ον, *herdsman of one heifer*, i.e. of Io, A.*Supp*.304.

οἰόβώτας, ου, ὁ, *feeding alone*, prop. of cattle, metaph. of Ajax, φρενὸς οἰ., = μονόφρων, S.*Aj*.614 (unless φρενός is to be joined with πένθος).

οἰόγᾰμος, ον, = μονόγαμος, *AP*5.231 (Paul. Sil.).

οἰογένεια, as if fem. of οἰογενής, *an only daughter*, *IG*14.1648; cf. μονογένεια.

οἰόζωνος, ον, *alone and girt up*, i.e. *lonely wayfarer*, perh. euphem. for a robber, S.*OT*846.

οἰόθεν, Adv. *from one only*, i.e. *by oneself, alone*, οἰ. οἶος Il.7.39, 226; without οἶος, Arat.55, A.R.1.270, etc.

οἰόθι, Adv. *alone*, Arat.376, A.R.2.709, etc.

οἰοθόρ· ὁ Προμηθεύς, Hsch.

οἰόκερως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, (κέρας) *one-horned*, Opp.*C*.2.96, rest. in Call. in *Suppl.Hell*.288.1.

οἴομαι, in Hom. always uncontr. **ὀΐομαι** (exc. οἴομαι Od.10.193, αἴοιτο 17.580, 22.12), v. infr.:—the shortd. form **οἶμαι** is the one chiefly used in Trag., οἴομαι only in A.*Ch*.758, S.*OC*28; but οἴομαι is freq. in Ar. (*Eq*.407, al.); Hdt. does not use either form; in Att. Prose codd. vary, but οἶμαι prevails, and was exclusively used in parenthesis (v. infr. IV): impf. ᾠόμην A.*Pr*.270, Ar.*V*.791, etc.; also 1 pers. ᾤμην Id.*Fr*.636, etc.: fut. οἰήσομαι Lys.30.8, Pl.*R*.397a, etc., later οἰηθήσομαι Gal.*Opt.Doctr*.42:—Ep. aor. **ὠϊσάμην** (v. infr.): aor. ὠΐσθην Od.4.453, 16.475; part. ὀϊσθείς Il.9.453; Att. and Ion. aor. ᾠήθην Hp.*VM*14, Antipho 1.8, Th.4.130, Pl.*Tht*.178c, etc.: but rare in Com. and Trag., οἰηθῇς Ar.*Eq*.860, οἰηθείς, -εῖσα, Antiph.194.2, E.*IA*986; also aor. inf. οἰήσασθαι Arat.896:—Act., Ep. pres. **ὀΐω,** (also A.*Pr*.187 (anap.)) and **οἴω,** but only in 1 sg. (v. infr.); Lacon. οἰῶ Ar.*Lys*.81, 156, 998, Epil.3. [In the uncontr. forms, Hom. uses ῑ in ὀΐομαι Il.5.644, ὀΐεαι 1.561, Od.10.380, ὀΐεται 17.586, ὀϊόμεθ' 21.322, 22.165, ὀϊόμενος Il.15.728, Od.2.351, al. (οἰόμενος Call.*Epigr*.8.2), ὠΐετο Od.10.248, ὀΐσατο 1.323, 9.213, 19.390, ὀϊσάμενος 15.443 (but the v.l. ὀΐσσατο, ὀϊσσάμενος in Hom. can be supported by ὀϊσσάμενος A.R.2.1135, cf. *Epic.Alex.Adesp*.2.41, Arat.1006, by ὑποίζεσθαι (·ὑπονοεῖν) Hsch., and by ὠϊσάμην A.R.1.291, ὠΐσατο [ῐ] Mosch.2.8, etc.); Act. pres. ὀΐω has ῑ when it stands at the end of a line, also in Od.19.215 (in fourth foot), 18.259 (before caesura in third foot); but ῐ in Il.1.558, 13.153, 23.467, etc.; οἴω as disyll. is always at the end, exc. in 15.298, 21.533, 23.310.]:—*forebode, presage*, c. acc., κῆρας ὀϊομένῳ Il.13.283; γόον δ' ὠΐετο θυμός Od.10.248; *expect*, ἐελδομένοισι μάλ' ἡμῖν, οὐδ' ἔτ' ὀϊομένοισι 24.401; *suspect*, ἤ τι ὀϊσάμενος, ἢ καὶ θεὸς ὣς ἐκέλευσεν 9.339; ἢ τινά που δόλον ἄλλον ὀΐεαι10.380; *fear*, κατὰ θυμὸν ὀΐσατο, μή ἑ λαβοῦσα οὐλὴν ἀμφράσσαιτο 19.390; τῷ ἑπόμην .., ὀϊόμενός περ, ἀνάγκῃ 14.298: abs., αἰεὶ μὲν ὀΐεαι, οὐδέ σε λήθω *thou art* ever *suspecting*, Il.1.561; πατὴρ δ' ἐμὸς αὐτίκ' ὀϊσθεὶς πολλὰ κατηρᾶτο 9.453, cf. Od.15.443: folld. by ὡς, καὐτὸς ὀΐεαι ὥς κεν ἐτύχθη you can *guess* how it would have happened, 3.255, cf. 17.586,: c. acc. et fut. inf., ὀΐομαι ἄνδρα χολωσέμεν Il.1.78; ἅ τιν' οὐ πείσεσθαι ὀΐω ib. 289, cf. 5.252, 284, al.; τὸ καὶ τελέεσθαι ὀΐω 1.204; ἀλλ' οὐ νῦν ἐρύεσθαι ὀΐομαι 20.195: c. acc. et pres. inf., referring to present time, οὐδέ τι θυμῷ ὠΐσθη δόλον εἶναι Od.4.453, cf. 10.232; ὀΐσατο γὰρ θεὸν εἶναι 1.323; τῶ σ' ὀΐω κείνης τάδε πάσχειν ἐννεσίῃσιν Il.5.894: c. acc. et aor. inf., referring to past time, τῇ σ' ὀΐω καταπεῦσαι 1.558, cf. Od.3.27, al.: the subj. of the inf. must freq. be supplied from the context, διωκέμεναι γὰρ ὀΐω I *fear* [they] are pursuing me, 15.278, cf. 1.201, 12.212, Il.12.66, al.: c. inf. alone, when both Verbs have the same subject, as κιχήσεσθαι δέ σ' ὀΐω I *think* I shall catch you, 6.341; *mean, intend*, c. fut. inf., οὐ γὰρ ἔγωγ' ἔτι σοὶ πείσεσθαι ὀΐω 1.296, cf. 170, Od.19.215: c. pres. inf., ου' γὰρ ὀΐω ἀνδρῶν δυσμενέων ἑκὰς ἱστάμενος πολεμίζειν Il.13.262.

II. impersonal, only Od.19.312, ἀλλά μοι ὧδ' ἀνὰ θυμὸν ὀΐεται *there comes a boding* into my heart.

III. *think, suppose, believe*, freq. in Hom., as Il.1.59, 5.644, etc.; οἶμαι βοὴν ἄμικτον ἐν πόλει πρέπειν A.*Ag*.321; οἶμαι γάρ νιν ἱκετεύσειν (ἱκετεῦσαι codd.) E.*IA*462; κτήσεσθαι (-σασθαι codd.) Lys.12.19; διαπράξεσθαι (-ξασθαι codd.) Id.13.53; ἤδη γὰρ αὐτοὺς οἴομαι δεδειπνάναι Ar.*Fr*.464; opp. εἰδέναι, Pl.*R*.506c4; οἴονται, ἴσασι δ' οὐδέν Arist.*Rh*.1389[b]17, cf. *APo*.75[a]15: folld. by ὅτι .., Plu.2.90b:—Pass., μάρτυρας δύο παρεχέτω ὀμνύντας οἰόμενον *that he is the putative father*, *Schwyzer*784[a] (Tenos, iv B.C.).

IV. parenthetically, mostly in first person, ἐν πρώτοισιν, ὀΐω, κείσεται among the first, *I ween*, will he be lying, Il.8.536; ἔπειτά γ', ὀΐω, γνώσεαι Od.16.309, cf. Il.13.153, Od.2.255, etc.: in Hom. only in act. from ὀΐω, exc. ὀΐομαι Od.22.140, and perh. 14.363, cf. A.*Ch*.758, in Att. this parenthetic use is prob. confined to the shorter form οἶμαι, impf. ᾤμην; rarely in other persons than the first, as οὐκ αἴει ἀναγκασθήσεται*;* Pl.*R*.486c, cf. *Tht*.147b; πόσης οἴεσθε γέμει σωφροσύνης*;* Id.*Smp*.216d.

2. expressive of modesty or courtesy, to avoid over-great bluntness of assertion, Id.*Grg*.483c, X.*Cyr*.1.3.11, etc.: even between a Prep. and its case, ἐξ οἶμαι τῆς ἀκροτάτης ἐλευθερίας Pl.*R*.564a; ἐν οἶμαι πολλοῖς D.20.3; or between Art. and Subst., οἱ γὰρ οἶμαι βέλτιστοι Id.54.38.

V. answering a question, *I think so, I should think so*, Ar.*Ach*.919, etc.; νὴ τὸν Ἡρακλέα, οἶμαί γε Id.*Th*.27; οἶμαι ἔγωγε Pl.*Cri*.47d, etc.; οἴεσθαί γε χρή one must *think* so, it would seem so, Id.*Prt*.325c, *Cri*.53d, *Phd*.68b, *Grg*.522a.

VI. Att. phrases:

1. πῶς οἴει; *you can't think* how, to add force, like πῶς δοκεῖς; πόθος τὴν καρδίαν ἐπάταξε πῶς οἴει σφόδρα Ar.*Ra*.54.

2. οἴομαι δεῖν I *think* it my duty, *think* fit, hence sts., *intend, purpose*, λέγειν οἴεται δεῖν ποιεῖν δεινούς *his object is* to train orators, Pl.*Men*.95c, cf. 80b, *Tht*.207e; βδελυρὸς καὶ ὑβριστὴς ᾤετο δεῖν εἶναι D.21.143; τοὺς ἐχθροὺς ἀμυνόμενοι τεθνάναι δεῖν ᾤοντο Id.60.31, cf. Pl.*Prt*.316c, X.*An*.2.6.26, *Mem*.4.6.3,6: [ὁ ἀκόλαστος] οἰόμενος δεῖν [διώκει τὰ ἡδέα] *intentionally*, Arist.*EN*1152[a]6, cf. 1136[b]8, Pl.*Hipparch*.225b; but οἴομαι δὲ δεῖν οὐδέν *methinks* there is no need, S.*OC*28; and in Pl.Alc.2.144d ἆρ' οὐκ ἀναγκαῖον .. οἰηθῆναι δεῖν .. ἡμᾶς εἰδέναι ἢ τῷ ὄντι εἰδέναι; must we not either *think* we know or really know? (δεῖν being superfluous).

3. οἴομαι without δεῖν I *mean to, intend*, οὐκ οἴει .. δοῦναι δίκην; Lys.12.26, (s.v.l.), οὐ βαλεῖν (v.l. βάλλειν) .. ᾠήθη Arist.*EN*1135[b]14, cf. 1172[a]7.

4. ὡς ᾤου (after an adv.) *as you thought* (sc. erroneously), Pl.*Ep*.319b, cf. Pers.*Stoic*.100 (ap.Ath.607c).

Οἶον, τό, *Oeum*, name of two Attic. demes,

1. Δεκελεικόν, in the φυλὴ Ἱπποθωντίς, *IG*2.1926.127, Harp.

2. Κεραμεικόν, in the φυλὴ Λεωντίς, *IG*2.174.84, Harp.

Οἰόθεν, Adv. *from Oeum*, *IG*2.2086.175, 2103.174.

οἱονεί, for οἷον εἰ, *as if*, Antiph.231.6, Men.*Georg*.58, Arist.*HA*495[b]25, *Pr*.923[b]33; = οἷον (οἷος v. 2d), Arist.*de An*.430[b]13; Dor. οἷον αἰ Epich.155; so οἱονπερεί (q.v.); οἱονανεί, *Gloss*., introducing a hypothetical etymological form, κάμηλος οἱονεὶ κάμμηρος Artem.1.4.

οἰονοϊστική, ἡ, coined from οἴησις, νοῦς, ἱστορία, as etym. of οἰωνιστική, Pl.*Phdr*.244c.

οἰονόμος, ον, (οἶος) *feeding alone*: hence, *lonely*, of places, Simon.130.

II. (ὄϊς, οἶς) *sheep-rearing*, Σύροι *BCH*21.599 (Delph., iv B.C.); Ἀπόλλων prob. in Coluth.309: as Subst., *shepherd*, *AP*7.213 (Arch.), *APl*.4.291 (Anyt.), perh. also neut., ἐπ' οἰονόμοιο *in the sheep-pasture*, *APl*.230 (Leon.Tarent.).

οἰόνους, coined as etym. of οἶνος, Pl.*Cra*.406c.

οἷόνπερ, Adv. *just as though, as it were*, Pl.*Ti*.21a, *Lg*.701c, 965d; so οἱονπερεί, Id.*Tht*.201e.

οἷόντε, v. οἷος III. 2.

οἰόομαι, Pass., *to be left alone, forsaken*, Ep. Verb, only in aor., οἰώθη Il.6.1, 11.401; οἰώθησαν Q.S.6.527.

οἰοπέδῖλος, ον, *with but one sandal*, A.R.1.7.

οἰοπολέω, *roam alone*, E.*Cyc*.74 (lyr.): c. acc. loci, *roam over*, of shepherds, ὄρεος ῥάχιν οἰ. *AP*7.657 (Leon.).

οἰοπόλος, ον, (οἶος, πέλομαι) of places, *lonely*, ὄρεα Od.11.574; χῶρος, σταθμός, Il.13.473, 19.377; of persons, *solitary, unaccompanied*, δαίμων Pi.*P*.4.28, θεαί, A.R.4.1322, 1413.

II. (οἶς, -πόλος, cf. αἰπόλος) *tending sheep*, Ἄρτεμις Id.*Dith*.2.19; Ἑρμῆς *h.Merc*.314; Ἀπόλλων v.l. in Coluth.309; θεαί of the Hesperides, Πάριν οἰοπόλοισιν ἐφεδριόωντα θοώκοις Coluth.15. (Signf.1 is alternatively derived from οἶς, πολέω (as if 'sheep-traversed') in Sch.Il.13.473.)

οἰόρπατα, Scyth. for ἀνδροκτόνοι, **οἰόρ** being = *man*, Hdt.4.110.

οἶος, α (Ep. η), ον, Cypr. *o-i-wo-i* οἴϝōι *ICS*217.14:—*alone, lonely*, freq. in Hom. and Hes., thrice in Pi., once in A., twice in S. (v. infr.):—Special usages:

1. defined by the addition of other words, οἶ. ἄνευθ' ἄλλων Il.22.39; οἶ. .., νόσφιν δεσποίνης Od.14.450; οὐκ οἶ., ἅμα τῷ γε .. not *alone*, but .., Il.2.822, cf. Od.1.331, al.; οἶ. ἐν ὄρφνᾳ Pi.*O*.1.71, cf. *P*.1.93; οἶ. (prob. cj.) ἐξέβης λαθών S.*Fr*.22: neut. οἶον as Adv., γαστέρες οἶον *naught but* .., Hes.*Th*.26; οἶον μὴ .. *only* let not .., A.*Ag*.131 (lyr.); οὐ .. οἶον, ἀλλ' .. not *only* .., but .., *IG*3.171*B*22, μαζὸν δ' ἀμφοτέροισι παρίσχεται, οἶον ἑκάστῳ, i.e. one to each for itself, Opp.*H*.1.660.

2. strengthd., εἷς οἶος, μία οἴη, one *alone*, one *only*, Il.4.397, 18.565, al.; dual, δύ' οἴω 24.473, Od.14.94: pl., δύ' οἴους 3.424: δύ' οἶαι 16.245.

3. sts. c. gen., οἴη γάρ ῥα θεῶν *alone, the only one*, of the gods, Il.11.74; τῶν οἶος ib. 693; οἶος θεῶν Pi.*Fr*.93.

4. with a Prep., οἴη ἐν ἀθανάτοισιν *alone among* the immortals, Il.1.398; οἶος μετὰ τοῖσι Od.3.362: but οἶον ἀπ' ἄλλων *alone from, apart from*, 9.192; οἶον ἀπ' ἀνθρώπων 21.364; πῶς ἂν .. ἀπὸ σεῖο .. λιποίμην οἶ.; Il.9.438; οἶ. Ἀτρειδῶν δίχα *clam Atridis*, S.*Aj*.750.

II. *single in its kind, unique, excellent*, ὃς δέ μοι οἶ. ἔην .., Ἕκτορα Il.24.499. (Cf. OPers. *aiva-* 'one': I.-E. *oi-wo-*, akin to *oi-no-*, v. οἴνη, (B).)

οἷος, οἵα, Ion. οἵη, οἷον, (ὅς) *such as, of what sort*, relat. and indirect interrog. Pron., correl. to direct interrog. ποῖος, indef. ποιός, demonstr. τοῖος: ὅσσος ἔην οἷός τε Il.24.630; ὁσσάτιόν τε καὶ οἷον 5.758: c. acc., οἷδ' ἀρετὴν οἷός ἐσσι *what a man* for valour, 13.275: freq. to be rendered by an Adv., οἷος πόλεμόνδε μέτεισι as he rushes into war, ib. 298, etc.:—Usage:

I. οἷος in an independent sentence as an exclam. of astonishment, ὢ πόποι .., οἷον ἔειπες Il.7.455; οἷ. τὸ πῦρ *what* a fire is this! A.*Ag*.1256, cf. *Pers*.733, al.; οἷ. εἰργάσασθε Pl.*R*.450a; οἷ. ἄνδρα λέγεις ἐν κινδύνῳ εἶναι Id.*Tht*.142b; οἷα ποιεῖς Id.*Euthphr*.15e, etc.: so in neut. as Adv., v. infr. V. 1.

2. in indirect sentences, S.*OT*624, 1402, 1488, etc.; ὁρᾶτε δὴ ἐν οἵῳ ἐστέ X.*Cyr*.3.2.12; ὁρῶν ἐν οἵοις ἐσμέν Id.*An*.3.1.15.

II. more freq. as relat. to a demonstr. τοῖος, τοιόσδε, τοιοῦτος, or to ὁ, ὅδε, as τῷ ἴκελον, οἷόν ποτε Δαίδαλος ἤσκησεν Il.18.591; θέαμα τοιοῦτον οἷ. καὶ στυγοῦντ' ἐποικτίσαι S.*OT*1296: but the demonstr. Pron. is freq. omitted, οὐ γὰρ ἐμὴ ἲς ἔσθ' οἵη πάρος ἔσκεν Il.11.699, etc.; οἷ. καὶ Πάρις .. ἤσχυνε *like as* Paris also .., A.*Ag*.399 (lyr.), cf. *Pers*.21, al.: with δή added, τοιόνδ', οἷ. δὴ σύ *such as* you *surely* are, Il.24.376, v. infr. V. 2: with περ added, οἵη περ φύλλων γενεή, τοίη δὲ καὶ ἀνδρῶν *just such as* .., 6.146, cf. A.*Ag*.607, 1046, X.*Cyr*.1.6.19: very freq. with τε added (this οἷός τε must be distd. from οἷός τε c. inf., v. infr. III. 2), οἷός τε πελώριος ἔρχεται Ἄρης Il.7.208, cf. 17.157, Od.7.106, etc.; οἷός που 20.35: οἷός τις, οἷόν τι generalizes a Comparison, *the sort of person who* .., *thing which* .., Il.5.638, Od.9.348; οἶσθα εἰς οἷόν τινα κίνδυνον ἔρχει ..; Pl.*Prt*.313a; with attraction of οἷος to the case of its antecedent (which may follow instead of preceding), οἵοις περ σὺ χρώμενοι συμβούλοις D.24.185; and with further attraction of the subject of the relat. clause, οὐ γάρ πω τοίους ἴδον ἀνέρας .., οἷον Πειρίθοον (for οἷος Πειρίθοος) Il.1.263; πρὸς ἄνδρας τολμηρούς, οἵους καὶ Ἀθηναίους Th.7.21, cf. X.*Mem*.2.9.3; περὶ τοῦ τοιούτου .., οἵου τοῦ ἑνός Pl.*Prm*.161b.

2. οἷος, οἵα, οἷον freq. introduce an 'indirect exclamation', giving the reason for what precedes, ἄνακτα χόλος λάβεν, οἷον ἄκουσε *because of what* he heard, Il.6.166, cf. Od.17.479; ἐμακάριζον τὴν μητέρα οἵων τέκνων ἐκύρησε Hdt.1.31; ἀγανάκτησιν ἔχει ὑφ' οἵων κακοπαθεῖ Th.2.41; τὴν ἐμαυτοῦ τύχην [ἀπέκλαον], οἵου ἀνδρὸς .. ἐστερημένος εἴην Pl.*Phd*.117c, cf. S.*OT*701.

3. sts. in Hom. οἷος introduces the reason for saying what is said, ὠκύμορος .. ἔσσεαι, οἷ' ἀγορεύεις Il.18.95, cf. Od.4.611; αἲ γάρ με θυμὸς ἀνείη ὤμ' ἀποταμνόμενον κρέα ἔδμεναι, οἷα ἔοργας Il.22.347.

4. οἷα δὴ εἴπας saying *so and so*, Hdt.1.86 (cf. ὅσος III. 2): later with other Particles, v. infr. VI.

5. οὐδὲν οἷον .. there's nothing *like* .., ἀλλ' οὐδὲν οἷ. ἐστ' ἀκοῦσαι τῶν ἐπῶν there's nothing *like* hearing the verses, Ar.*Av*.966, cf. Lys.135; οὐδὲν γὰρ οἷ. ἀκούειν αὐτοῦ τοῦ νόμου D.21.46, cf. Pl.*Grg*.447c, 481b, X.*Oec*.3.14.

6. never used like Adv. οἷον (infr. V. I) with an Adj. = *how*, for in Il.11.653, οἶσθα .. οἷ. ἐκεῖνος δεινὸς ἀνήρ = *what manner of man*, namely dread, cf. 15.94, 21.108, Od.19.493, etc.

7. as indef., *a sort* or *kind of* .., ὁ δ' ἕτερος οἷός ἐστιν οἰκουρὸς μόνον only *a kind of* watch-dog, Ar.*V*.970; so with Adj., ἀφόρητος οἷος .. κρυμός *of an* intolerable *kind*, Hdt.4.28; θαυμαστὸς οἷος *of a* wonderful *nature*, Luc.*Zeux*.6; οἷος ἔμπειρος πολέμου *rather* skilled in war, D.2.18; οἷον τετανότριχα *rather* straight-haired, Pl.*Euthphr*.2b; freq. with Sup., χωρίον οἷον χαλεπώτατον country *of a* very difficult *kind*, X.*An*.4.8.2, cf. Ar.*Eq*.978, *Ach*.384, Pl.*Ap*.23a; ἀνὴρ οἷος κράτιστος Arist.*EN*1165[b]27; κόλπος οἷος βαθύτατος Ael.*NA*14.26: in some of these passages with Sup. it is possible to take οἷος as relat., supplying δυνατόν, cf. ξύμμαχος ἔσομαι οἷος ἂν δύνωμαι ἄριστος *IG*1.39.28.

III. οἷος c. inf. implies fitness or ability for a thing, or the quality leading to, or shown in, an action, οὐ γὰρ ἦν ὥρα οἵα τὸ πεδίον ἄρδειν *fit* for watering, X.*An*.2.3.13, cf. Pl.*Grg*.487d; οἷοι φιλεῖν, μισεῖν, etc., D.25.2, etc.: freq. with τοιοῦτος expressed, τοιοῦτός τις οἷ. διαπονεῖσθαι Pl.*Cra*.395a, cf. *R*.415e, Thphr.*Char*.1.2, al.; τὸ πρᾶγμα μέγα .. καὶ μὴ οἷ. νεωτέρῳ βουλεύσασθαι not *proper* for a young man to advise upon, Th.6.12: without inf., λόγους οἵους εἰς τὰ δικαστήρια Pl.*Euthd*.272a.

b. οἷός εἰμι I *intend*, ἐβιάζετο .. καὶ οἷος ἦν ἐξευρεῖν τὴν θύραν Lys.*Fr*.159 S., cf. D.4.9, al., Is.8.21, Sosip.1.20; οἷος ἦν κατεσθίειν was *on the point of* eating, Antig.Car.ap.Ath.8.345d, cf. *PEnteux*.26.3, al. (iii B.C.).

2. more freq. οἷός τε c. inf., *fit* or *able* to do, λιποίμην οἷός τ' .. ἀέθλια κάλ' ἀνελέσθαι Od.21.117 (preceded by τοῖον ib. 173), Hdt.1.29, 67, 91; λέγειν οἷός τε κἀγώ Ar.*Eq*.343, cf. Th.3.16, Isoc.8.69, etc.; *inclined* to .., Plb.3.90.5, J.*AJ*4.6.3: most freq. in neut. sg. and pl., οἷόν τε [ἐστί] it is *possible* to .., Th.1.80, etc.; οἷά τε [ἐστί] Hdt.1.194, etc.; a dat. is sts. added, μὴ οἷόν τε εἶναι ἐμοὶ κωλῦσαι Th.7.14.

3. without inf., πάνυ προθύμως ὡς οἷός τ' ἦν ἐπήραξεν Pl.*Prt*.314d: but mostly in neut., οἷόν τε [ἐστίν] it is *possible*, Isoc.9.9; οὐχ οἷόν τε [ἐστίν] Ar.*Nu*.198, etc.: with Sup., καλὸν ὡς οἷόν τε μάλιστα Pl.*Prt*.349e; ὡς οἷόν τε σμικρότατα Id.*Prm*.144b; ὡς οἷόν τε διὰ βραχυτάτων Id.*Grg*.449d: without Sup., φρίττειν .. ποιεῖ ὡς οἷόν τε πάντας Id.*R*.387c (dub.l.); ὡς οἷόν τε sts. *so far as possible*, of what cannot be done completely, D.8.75, Arist.*Pol*.1313[a]39, Luc.*Im*.3.

IV. sts. twice in the same clause, οἷ' ἔργα δράσας οἷα λαγχάνει κακά after *what* deeds *what* sufferings are his! S.*El*.751; ἱερῶν οἵαν οἵων χάριν ἠνύσω *what* thanks *for what* offerings! Id.*Tr*.994, cf. 1045, E.*Alc*.144: so in Prose, X.*Cyr*.4.5.29, Pl.*Smp*.195a.

V. as Adv. in neut. sg. οἷον, in Poets and Ion. Prose also pl. οἷα, *how*, οἷον δή νυ θεοὺς βροτοὶ αἰτιόωνται Od.1.32, cf. Il.5.601, 13.633, 15.287: also with Adjs., οἷον ἐερσήεις *how* fresh, 24.419; οἷον δὴ Μενέλαον ὑπέτρεσας *seeing how* thou didst shrink from M., Il.17.587, cf. 21.57. (Regul. Adv. οἵως is rare, as in Hp.*Epid*.6.7.2, f.l. in Ar.*V*.1363; οἷος ὢν οἵ. ἔχεις *in what a state* art thou for such a man! S.*Aj*.923; οἵως τέ σφ' ἐσάωσα A.R.4.786.)

2. *as*, *just as*, οἷον ὅτε .. Il.14.295: also neut. pl. οἷα, οἷά τις .. ἀηδών A.*Ag*.1142 (lyr.), cf. S.*Tr*.105 (lyr.), etc.: so οἷά τε in Hom., οἷά τε ληϊστῆρες Od.3.73, cf. 9.128, Hdt.2.175: strengthd. by Particles, οἷα δή Th.8.84, Pl.*Smp*.219e, *R*.467b; οἷα δή που Ael.*NA*1.14: later a double form occurs, οἷον ὡς .. Demetr.*Eloc*.94, Sch.D.T.p.113 H.; οἷον ὥσπερ .. Phryn.*PS*p.80 B., dub. in Plu.2.563f.

b. *as for instance*, Pl.*Sph*.218e, Arist.*GC*333[a]11, etc.; οἷον τί λέγεις*; as for example*, what do you mean? Pl.*Tht*.207a, cf. Od.4.271, where οἷον is Adj., οἷον ὡς Arist.1013[a]4, Thphr.*Od*.9.

c. in numerical estimates, *about*, οἷον δέκα σταδίους Th.4.90; μῆκος οἷον ἐπὶ δέκα δακτύλους *IG*2.1457.17.

d. οἷον parenthetically prefixed to any word or phrase, *as it were*, *so to speak*, οἷον υἱεῖς γνησίους Pl.*Phdr*.278a, cf. *Cra*.396a, Arist.*HA*532[a]6, *GA*753[a]33; τῶν οἷον προγυμναζομένων M.Ant.6.20; τοῦ οἷον δόγματος D.L.9.69; τὴν .. οἷον φάτταν the ring-dove *of my parable*, Pl.*Tht*.199b.

e. οἷον explanatory, *that is to say*, τὸ νῦν ῥηθησόμενον, οἷον .. what I am about to mention, viz., Arist.*PA*639[b]6, cf. *GC*333[a]11, al.; κατὰ τὸ μέσον οἷον κατὰ τὴν συμβολὴν τῶν ἐν αὐτοῖς διαγωνίων in the middle, i.e. at the intersection of their diagonals, Procl.*Hyp*.3.16, cf. 22, Hsch. s.v. οἱοφάγῳ, al.

3. like ὡς, ἅτε, with a part., οἷα Ἕλλησι ὁμιλήσαντα Hdt.4.95, οἷα ἀπροσδοκήτου κακοῦ γενομένου Th.2.5, cf. 8.95, Pl.*Smp*.203b.

4. οὐχ οἷον or μὴ οἷον, folld. by ἀλλ' οὐδέ or ἀλλὰ μηδέ, *not only not* .., *but not even* .., Plb.1.20.12, D.S.3.18, Phld.*Rh*.2.249 S., etc.

VI. strengthd. with various Particles, οἷος δή, v. supr. II. 4: **οἱοσδήποτε,** οἱαδήποτε, οἱονδήποτε, *of such and such a kind*, Arist.*EN*1114[b]17, οἱουδήποτε γένους *SEG*33.1177 (Lycia, A.D. 43), *PColl.Youtie*92.35 (vi A.D.); **οἱοσδηποτοῦν,** *of whatever kind*, Hero *Geom*.12.30, al., *BGU*895.28 (ii A.D.), Paul.Aeg.6.88; οἱῳδήποτε οἱοσδήτις Plu.2.1043c, **οἱοσδητισοῦν,** ib. 515.16 (Mylasa, iii A.D.); **οἱοσοῦν,** Just.*Nov*.30.7.1; **οἷός περ**, see section II 1; **οἱόσποτε** *SEG* 29.550 (?iv A.D.), **οἱοσποτοῦν,** Arist.*Top*.146[b]26; **οἱοστισοῦν,** v.l. in Dsc.2.76.13. [οἷ is found in Il.13.275, Od.7.312; and sts. in Trag., as A.*Ag*.1256, esp. in the form οἷός τε S.*OT*1415, *OC*262, 803, al.]

ὄϊος, οἰός, gen. of ὄϊς, οἶς.

ὄϊος [ῐ], α, ον, (ὄϊς) *of a sheep*, γάλα ὄ. *ewe*-milk, Hp.*Vict*.2.41; ὄϊον ἔριον Polem.Hist.88; οἰὸς οἰότερον *more sheepish* than a sheep, Sophr. 122 (v. dub.). (In Hp. and Polem.Hist. ll.cc. ὄειος (like βόειος) shd. be read; cf. ὀέα.)

οἰοταζομένης· φιλοτιμουμένης, Hsch.

οἰοφάγῳ σιδήρῳ· οἷον μηλοκτόνῳ, Id.

οἰόφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, (φρήν) *lonely*, οἰ. πέτρα A.*Supp*.795 (lyr.). **-χίτων** [χῐ], ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *with only a tunic on, lightly clad*, Od.14.489, Nonn.*D*.8.16 (expld. as = προβατοχίτων, *in a sheep-skin tunic*, Hsch.).

οἰόω, v. οἰόομαι.

οἶπερ, Adv. *whither*, v. οἷ.

οἰριάζων· τραχυνόμενος Theognost.*Can*.23.

οἶριος· ἀποστερητής Theognost.*Can*.23.

οἰρών, ῶνος, ὁ, = ἡ χάραξις τῶν ἀρότρων, Eratosth.38 (οἰορών and ἀτρότων cod.), cf. Hdn.Gr.1.35; οἰρών· ἡ ἐκ τῆς καταμετρήσεως τῆς γῆς εὐθυωρία, Hsch.

II. Cypr. *i-to-i-ro-ni*, perh. ἰ(ν) τ(ō̃ι) οἰρō̃νι, *region*, *ICS*217.8, 31.

ὄϊς (Il.24.125), ὁ and ἡ, gen. ὄϊος Od.4.764, al.; Ion. dat. ὀΐ [⏑ –] Ar.*Pax*929; acc. ὄϊν Il.24.621, al. (on οἴιδα v. οἶς): pl. ὄϊες – ⏑ ⏑ Od.9.425 (οἴιες cod. Harl.), ⏑ ⏑ – Il.4.433, al., οἴιες Call.*Ap*.53, ὄϊς Opp.*C*.2.377; gen. ὀΐων Od.9.167, al.; dat. ὀΐεσσι Il.5.137, al.,

Theoc.5.130, ὄεσσι Il.6.25, al.; also ὄϝεσι, in corrupt form ὄρεσι (· προβάτοις), Hsch.; acc. pl. ὄῐς [ῑ] Il.11.245, al., Hes.*Op*.775 (always before a consonant); Dor. ὄῐς Theoc.8.45, both from ὄϝινς, which is found at Argos, *SIG*56.30 (v B.C.); nom. and acc. pl. further contr. to οἶς, Orac.ap.D.21.53; of these contr. forms Hom. has only gen. sg. οἰός Il.12.451, al., gen. pl. οἰῶν 11.696, al.; cf. dat. pl. οἴεσιν Od.15.386; acc. sg. οἶν Theoc.5.99: in Att. οἰ- is always contracted, οἶς Hdn.Gr.1.400, οἶν E.*El*.513, οἰός S.*OC*475, al., οἰί Arist.*GA*769[b]20, but ὀϊ Id.*HA*522[b]33; pl. οἶες X.*Mem*.3.2.1, al., *IG*2.1358.36; acc. οἶς X.*Cyr*.5.2.5, *HG*6.4.29, *An*.6.2.3; gen. οἰῶν Arist.*HA*596[a]31, al.; dat. οἰσίν prob. in *IG*1.825.2, οἰσί prob. in *SIG*624.40 (ii B.C.): Cret. forms, nom. sg. οις, acc. οιν, *GDI*4963, but οἶις, οἶιν, ib. 4990:—*sheep*, Hom., Hes., etc. (v. supr.) (but rare in Prose, πρόβατον being preferred), both of the *ram* and the *ewe*, though sts. a word is added to mark gender, ὄϊν ἀρνειὸν ῥέζειν θῆλύν τε μέλαιναν Od.10.527, cf. 9.425; ὄϊν .. θῆλυν, ὑπόρρηνον Il.10.215. [Always ῐ, exc. in dat. sg. ὀῗ, acc. pl. ὀῗς: gen. sg. οἰός exceptionally ⏑ – (before a consonant) in Mnesim.4.47: in οἴιες οἰ- may stand metri gr. for ὀ- (cf. πνοιή, ἠγνοίησε, etc.), but for Cret. οἶις, οἶιν some other expl. is needed.] (Arg. ὄϝις *SIG* l.c., cf. Skt. *avis*, Lat. *ovis*, Engl. *ewe*, etc.)

οἷς, Delph., = οἷ *GDI*1685, al.

οἶσαξ, ακος, ἡ, = οἰσύα, *Gp*.2.6.24.

ὀΐσατο, ὀϊσάμενος, v. οἴομαι.

οἶσε, -έτω, -ετε, οἰσέμεν, -έμεναι, v. φέρω.

οἶσθα, οἶσθας, v. * εἴδω B.

ὀϊσθείς, v. οἴομαι.

οἰσθλά· ἀγαθά, Hsch.

οἶσις, εως, ἡ, (οἴσω, v. φέρω) *moving*, τῆς ψυχῆς Pl.*Cra*.420c (coined to expl. οἴησις).

οἰσμός, ὁ, = ἐκφώνησις ἐναποσβεννυμένου πυρός, Zos.Alch.p.21 B. (fort. σισμός).

οἰσόκαρπον, τό, *the fruit of the* οἶσος, Sch.Il.11.105, Eust.834.35.

οἶσος (Ael.Dion.*Fr*.76) or **οἰσός**, ὁ, *withy*, *Vitex Agnus-castus*, the twigs of which served for wickerwork, ropes, etc., Thphr.*HP*3.18.1, 6.2.2, etc.: neut. **οἶσον**, = σχοινίον, Hsch.: cj. in Antim.121 Wy., cf. οὗσον.

οἰσοφάγος [ᾰ], ὁ, *guilet*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.3, Arist.*PA*650[a]16, 664[a]31, Gal.*UP*4.1, etc.

οἴσπη, ἡ, *sheep-dung*, esp. *the dirt that collects about the hinder parts of sheep* or *goats*, Gal.19.125, Hsch., Suid., v.l. for οἰσύπη in Hdt.4.187.

οἰσπώτη (οἰσπωτή acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.343), ἡ, = foreg., Cratin.39, Ar.*Lys*.575, D.C.46.5, Poll.5.91.

οἰστέος, α, ον, (φέρω) *to be borne*, S.*OC*1360.

II. οἰστέον *one must bear*, E.*Or*.769; βαρὺ μέν, οἰστέον δ' ὅμως Id.*Hel*.268, cf. Men.531.9.

2. *one must get*, κέρδος S.*Ant*.310.

3. *one must pay*, φόρον Isoc.14.10.

ὀΐστευμα, ατος, τό, *an arrow from the bow*, Plu.2.225b.

ὀϊστευτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = sq., *AP*6.118 (Antip.), Nonn.*D*.7.271; ἐρώτων ib. 35.26.

ὀϊστευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *archer*, Call.*Ap*.43.

ὀϊστεύω, *shoot arrows*, ὅν τις ὀϊστεύσας ἔβαλεν whom one shot *with an arrow*, Il.4.196, cf. Od.8.216; τόξῳ ὀϊστεύσας 12.84: c. gen. objecti, ἀλλ' ἄγ' ὀΐστευσον Μενελάου Il.4.100: c. acc. cogn., ἀκτῖνας ὀ., etc., Nonn.*D*.41.257, etc.

II. trans., *shoot with an arrow*, A.R.1.759, *AP*5.57 (Arch.); τινὰ βελέμνῳ Nonn.*D*.15.322.

οἰστικός, ή, όν, *productive*, ὑγιείας Sch.Pl.*Grg*.450a; καρπῶν Ph.1.589, cf. 110; μεγάλων φόβων Orib.*Fr*.72, Procl.*Inst*.63, al., Adv. -κῶς, ἔχειν to be *productive*, Iamb.*VP*5.28 (s.v.l.).

II. *able to bear*, πόνων Corn.*ND*28; κακουχιῶν Ptol.*Tetr*.145.

ὀϊστοβόλος, ον, *arrow-shooting*, *AP*7.427.10 (Antip.), Nonn.*D*.24.139.

ὀϊστοβρόχιον, τό, (βρέχω) *shower of arrows*, Eust.770.48.

ὀϊστοδέγμων, ὁ, ἡ, gen. ονος, *holding arrows*, θησαυρός, i.e. a quiver, A.*Pers*.1020 (lyr.).

ὀϊστοδόκη, ἡ, *holding arrows*, φαρέτρη A.R.1.1194, cf. Poll.10.142.

ὀϊστοδόχος, ον, = foreg., ὅπλον Sch.Hes.*Sc*.128.

ὀϊστοθήκη, ἡ, *quiver*, Poll.10.142.

ὀϊστοκόμος, ον, *keeping arrows*, φαρέτρη Nonn.*D*.48.360.

οἰστός, ή, όν, *that can be borne, endurable*, οἰστὸν ἂν ἦν Th.1.122; πάντα οἰστὰ ἐφαίνετο Id.7.75: Comp., Hld.2.24. Adv. -τῶς Poll.3.131.

ὀϊστός, Att. **οἰστός** (E.*Fr*.1063.13, Med.634 (lyr.)), ὁ (also ἡ Zeno ap.Arist.*Ph*.239[b]30), Iamb.*VP*28.140, *arrow*, πικρὸς ὀ. Il.4.134, al.; χαλκήρης 13.650; τριγλώχις 5.393; τανυγλώχις 8.297: rare in Att. Prose, πυρφόροις οἰστοῖς Th.2.75, Pl.*Ion*535b, *Lg*.795a, X.*An*.2.1.6: metaph., of a poem, Pi.*O*.2.90, 9.12; ὁ τῆς σοφίας ὀ. Heraclit.*All*.34.

II. a plant, *arrow-head*, *Sagitta sagittifolia*, Mago ap.Plin.*HN*21.111.

III. the constellation *Sagitta*, Eudox.ap.Hipparch.1.11.10.

ὀϊστοῦχος, ον, (ἔχω) *arrow-holding*, φαρέτρα Hsch., Phot., Eust.1024.62, *SEG*37.1175 (ii A.D.).

οἰστράω or **-έω**, the former in Pl. (v. infr.), Arist.*HA*602[a]26, Men. (v. infr.), the latter in Theoc.6.28, Luc.*Asin*.33: fut. -ήσω *Gp*.17.5.3: aor. οἴστρησα (Elmsl. ᾤστρησα) E.*Ba*.32, cf. Choerob.*in Theod*.2.50 H.; part. οἰστρήσας (v. infr.):—Pass. (v. infr.):—*sting*, prop. of the gadfly (οἶστρος): hence, metaph., *sting to madness*, αὐτὰς ἐκ δόμων ᾤστρησα I *drove* them *raging* out of the house, E. l.c.:—Pass., οἰστρηθείς *driven mad*, S.*Tr*.653, E.*Ba*.119 (both lyr.); of sexual passion, οἰστρημένος ὑπὸ τοῦ ἔρωτος Iamb.*VP*31.195; εἰς μεῖξιν Ael.*NA*15.9, cf. Luc.*Asin*.33.

II. intr., *go mad, rage*, of Io driven by the gadfly, οἰστρήσασα *in frenzy, frantically*, A.*Pr*.836; of Menelaus, καθ' Ἑλλάδ' οἰστρήσας E.*IA*77; of the tunny when attacked by the οἶστρος (I. 2), Arist.*HA*602[a]26, cf. 598[a]18: metaph., ἡ ψυχὴ οἰστρᾷ καὶ ὀδυνᾶται Pl.*Phdr*.251d, cf. *R*.573e; τοῖς οἰστρῶσιν Id.*Tht*.179e; οἰστρῶντι πόθῳ Men.312.

οἰστρηδόν, Adv. *madly*, Opp.*H*.4.142.

οἰστρήεις, εσσα, εν, *stinging to madness*, Opp.*C*.2.423, Nonn.*D*.5.328.

II. Pass., *stung to madness*, ib. 21.190, al.

οἰστρηλᾰσία, ἡ, *mad passion*, LXX4Ma.2.4, Suid. s.v. Σαρδανάπαλος.

οἰστρηλατεῖται (-ιλατεῖ cod.)· μαίνεται, Hsch.

οἰστρήλᾰτος, ον, *driven by a gadfly*, δεῖμα A.*Pr*.580 (lyr.), cf. E.*Oxy*.2078 *Fr*.1.15.

οἴστρημα, ατος, τό, *the smart of a gadfly's sting*, metaph., κέντρων οἴ. S.*OT*1318; -ήματα λύσσης *spur* to madness, *AP*6.51.

οἴστρησις, εως, ἡ, *mad passion*, φρενῶν *Corp.Herm*.13.4, cf. Ael.*Fr*.122, *Gp*.17.5.4.

οἰστροβολέω, *sting*, τινα of the dart of love, *AP*9.16 (Mel.).

οἰστρογενέτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *creator of frenzy*, of Ἔρως, *PMag.Par*.1.1777.

οἰστροδίνητος [δῑ], ον, *driven round and round by the gadfly*, A.*Pr*.589.

οἰστροδόνητος, ον, = foreg., Id.*Supp*.573 (lyr.), Ar.*Th*.324 (lyr.):—also **-δονος,** ον, A.*Supp*.16 (anap.).

οἰστρομᾰνής, ές, *mad from the gadfly's sting*: *raging*, Tim.*Pers*.90, Nonn.*D*.1.282.

οἰστρομᾰνία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *fury, frenzy*, Hp.*Ep*.17.

οἰστροπλάνεια [πλᾰ], ἡ, *causing the wanderings of madness*, epith. of Hecate, *PMag.Par*.1.2868.

οἰστροπλήξ, πλῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, *stung by a gadfly, driven wild*, of Io, A.*Pr*.681, S.*El*.5; of Bacchantes, E.*Ba*.1229.

οἶστρος, ὁ, *gadfly, breese*, prob. *Tabanus bovinus*, an insect which infests cattle, τὰς μέν τ' αἰόλος οἶ. ἐφορμηθεὶς ἐδόνησεν, ὥρῃ ἐν εἰαρινῇ Od.22.300; of the fly that tormented Io, A.*Supp*.541 (lyr.), *Pr*.567 sq. (lyr.) (also called μύωψ, ib. 675, *Supp*.308: but the two are distd. by Arist.*HA*490[a]20, 596[b]14).

2. *an insect that infests tunny-fish*, prob. *Brachiella thynni*, ib. 557[a]27, 602[a]28.

3. a small insectivorous bird, perh. *Sylvia trochilus*, ib. 592[b]22.

II. metaph., *a sting, anything that drives mad*, κεραυνοῦ οἶ. E.*HF*862; οἴστροις Ἐρινύων Id.*IT*1456: abs., *the smart of pain, agony*, S.*Tr*.1254.

2. *any vehement desire, insane passion*, Simon.36.10 P., Hdt.2.93, E.*Hipp*.1300, Pl.*R*.577e, etc.; ὄρεξις μετὰ οἴστρου καὶ ἀδημονίας Epicur.*Fr*.483: c. gen. objecti, κτεάνων *for* wealth, *AP*11.389 (Lucill.): generally, *madness, frenzy*, S.*Ant*.1002, E.*Or*.791: pl., Id.*Ba*.665; μανιάδες οἶ. Id.*IA*548 (lyr.).

3. in good sense, *zeal*, οἶ. εἰς πᾶν ἀγαθὸν ἔργον *PMasp*.3.13 (vi A.D.).

III. a throw at dice, Eub.57.5.

οἰστροφόρος, ον, *maddening*, Παφίη *AP*5.233 (Paul. Sil.).

οἰστρώδης, ες, *raging, frantic*, ἐπιθυμίαι Pl.*Ti*.91b, *Lg*.734a, Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.80; λύσσαι Ti.Locr.102e.

οἰσύα [ῠ], ἡ, = λύγος, *osier*, Poll.7.176, Suid.

II. οἰ. ἀγρία, = ἑλξίνη, Ps.-Dsc.4.85.

οἰσΰϊνος [ῐ], η, ον, *of osier, of wickerwork*, ῥῖπες Od.5.256; ἀσπίδες Th.4.9; ὅπλα X.*HG*2.4.25; ῥάβδος *AP*6.246; κύρτος Opp.*H*.3.372.

οἴσυλος· προϊοῦλος προύνικος, Hsch.

οἶσῠον, τό, *wickerwork*, dub.l. in Aen.Tact.29.11.

2. ἐν τοῖς οἰ. in *the basket-market*, Lycurg.112.

οἰσῠοπλόκος, ον, *plaiting osier-twigs*, Poll.7.175, also **οἰσιο-** *Gloss*.

οἰσῠουργός, όν, *working in osier-twigs*, Eup.433.

οἰσύπειον [ῠ]· ἔριον ῥυπαρὸν προβάτων, = οἰσυπηρόν, Hsch.

οἰσύπη, ἡ, also **οἴσῠπος,** ὁ, *the grease extracted from sheep's wool* (οἴσυπος· (neut.) *oesypum* in Lat., Ov.*Ars*. 3.213, Cels.6.18.7.A, Plin.*HN*12.74, etc.) τὸ ἐκ τῶν οἰσυπηρῶν ἐρίων λίπος Dsc.2.74, cf. Plin.*HN*29.10, οἰσύπη (v.l. οἴσπῃ, q.v.) προβάτων Hdt.4.187; οἰσύπη αἰγός Hp.*Mul*.2.195; used for medicinal purposes, Dsc. and Plin. ll.cc.:—freq. confused with οἰσπώτη (q.v.).

οἰσύπηρός, ά, όν, *with the grease in it*, ἔρια οἰ. Ar.*Ach*.1177, Dsc.2.74, cf. Archig.ap.Orib.44.26.11: sg., ἔριον οἰ. Gal.10.965.

οἰσυπίς, ίδος, ἡ, *tuft of greasy wool*, Hp.*Ulc*.14.

οἰσύπλοκή, ἡ, *wickerwork*, πε‹ρ›ὶ οἰσ̣υπλοκῶν *Edict.Diocl*.12.19, (perh. οἰσ̣υ(ΐνων) πλοκῶν).

οἰσύπόεις, εσσα, εν, = οἰσυπώδης, only in acc. pl. neut. οἰσυποῦντα ib. 24.

οἰσύπον, τό, = λάδανον, Plin.*HN*12.74.

οἰσύπος, ὁ, = οἰσύπη (q.v.).

οἰσύπώδης, ες, *greasy*, of wool, Hp.*Ulc*.12, 17.

οἴσω, v. φέρω.

Οἴτη, ἡ, Mount *Oeta* in Thessaly, Str.9.4.12:—Adj. **Οἰταῖος,** α, ον, *of Octa*, S.*Tr*.436, etc.; οἱ Οἰταῖοι Th.3.92, etc.:—also **Οἰταϊκός,** ή, όν, D.L.1.106; Οἰταϊκά, τά, title of work by Nicander, Nic.*Frr*.15–18.

Οἰτόλῐνος, ὁ, a name of Λάνος (q.v.), Paus.9.29.8 (Sapph.62 B).

οἶτος, ὁ, *fate, doom*, usu. in a bad sense, κακὸς οἶ. Il.8.34, Od.1.350, al.; σὺ δέκεν κακὸν οἶ. ὄληαι Il.3.417; ἀλκυόνος πολυπενθέος οἶ. ἔχουσα 9.563; καλὰ τὸν οἶ. ἀπότμου παιδὸς ἔνισπες 24.388; κατὰ κόσμον Ἀχαιῶν οἶ. ἀείδεις Od.8.489; Δαναῶν ἰδὲ Ἰλίου οἶ. ἀκούων ib. 578; but simply, *lot*, τὸν τῆς μελίσσης οἶ. ἔχειν Democr.227.—Ep. word, used in lyr. by S.*El*.167, E.*IT*1091 (dub.l.). (Prob. from εἶμι *ibo*.)

Οἰτόσυρος, ὁ, Scythian name of Apollo, Hdt.4.59 codd.: Γοιτόσυρος Hsch.

οἰφεί or **οἰφί,** τό, an Egypt. measure, = 4 χοίνικες, Hsch. (οἴφιν cod.); = Hebr. *ephah*, LXXLe.5.11, al.—Cf. **οἶφνος**· τετραχοίνικον μέτρον, Theognost.*Can*.18; also ἶφι (B).

οἰφόλιος, ὁ, prob. a title of Dionysus, in Archil.251.5 W.

οἴφω, Dor. = ὀχεύω I, but only of human beings, τὰν Χελιδονίδα Plu.*Pyrrh*.28, cf. *IG*12(3).536 (Thera, vii B.C.), *Leg.Gort*.2.3; οἰφεῖ, as if from οἰφέω, in prov. ἄριστα χωλὸς οἰ., *Com.Adesp*.36, Diogenian.2.2:—hence **οἰφόλης,** and fem. **οἰφόλις,** *lewd*, τοῖφωλη (= τοῦ οἰφόλη) *SEG*32.724 (vi B.C.), *IG*12(5).97 (Naxos), Hsch., Eust.1597.29.

Οἰχᾰλία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, name of several cities, one in Thessaly, Il.2.730; another in Euboea, S.*Tr*.354, cf. Str.9.5.17:—Adj. **Οἰχᾰλιεύς,** έως, Ep. ῆος, ὁ, Il.2.596, 730:—also **Οἰχᾰλιώτης,** St.Byz.:—Ep. Adv. **-ίηθεν,** *from Oechalia*, Il.2.596.

οἰχέομαι, = οἴχομαι (q.v.).

οἰχητέον, (οἴχομαι) *one must go*, Alciphr.3.42.

οἰχμή· δούλη, οἱ δὲ **οἰχμᾶν,** Hsch.

οἰχνέω, *go, come*, Il.5.790, 15.640 (in Iterat. οἴχνεσκον, -εσκε); of birds, Od.3.322; *walk*, i.e. *live*, ἀνύμφευτος αἰὲν οἰχνῶ S.*El*.165 (lyr.).

II. like οἴχομαι, *to be gone*, τηλωπὸς οἰχνεῖ Id.*Aj*.564; θυραῖος οἰ. Id.*El*.313.

III. c. acc. pers., *approach*, Pi.*P*.5.86: c. acc. rei, Id.*Fr*.75.5:—in form **οἰχνεύω,** Id.*Fr*.206 (where ἰχνεύων codd. Plu.*Nic*.1). (Akin to sq.)

οἴχομαι, impf. ᾠχόμην (in Hdt. οἰχόμην), the only tenses used by Hom.: fut. -ήσομαι Ar.*V*.51, *Fr*.150, Pl.*Tht*.203d, etc.: pf. οἴχωκα S.*Aj*.896, Id.*Fr*.241 codd. (οἴχωκε A.*Pers*.13, παρ-οίχωκεν Il.10.252); pf. part. οἰχωκώς, υῖα, ός Hdt.9.98, 8.108; also ᾤχηκα (παρ-) Il.10.252 (v.l.), D.H.11.5, etc.: plpf. οἰχώκεε Hdt.1.180, etc.; ᾠχήκει Plb.8.27.9:—Med., pf. ᾤχημαι, Ion. οἴχημαι Hdt.4.136 (δι-), Plu.*Cam*.14 (παρ-, but in Hp.*de Arte*9, X.*An*.2.4.1, παροιχόμενος is now restored):—Act., imper. οἶχε (but perh. οἴχε(ο) with elision) Plu.*Pyrrh*.28: pres. **οἰχέομαι,** contr. **οἰχεῦμαι,** dub.l. in *AP*7.273 (Leon.):

I. rarely in a general sense, *go* or *come*, without the idea of departure, and without a perfect sense, ἐννῆμαρ μὲν ἀνὰ στρατὸν ᾤχετο κῆλα θεοῖο Il.1.53, cf. 5.495; more freq. *go, go away, go off*, Il.1.380, 13.38, 23.564, Od.17.104, al.; but usu. οἴχεται in pf. sense, *he has gone, departed*, and ᾤχετο in plpf. sense, *he had gone*, ἤδη .. οἴχεται Il.15.223, cf. 14.311; ἐπεὶ οἴχεο νηξ Πύλονδε Od.16.24, etc.; οἱ πρέσβεις οἱ μετὰ Πλειστίου οἰχόμενοι *IG*1.57.51; τῶν οἰ. Ἑλλάδ' ἐς αἶαν A.*Pers*.1 (anap.); τὸν κήρυκα τὸν παρὰ τοὺς βροτοὺς οἰ. Ar.*Av*.1270: freq. c. part., εἴ πέρ κεν Ἄρης .. οἴχηται φεύγων shall be fled *and gone*, Od.8.356; ᾤχετ' ἀποτάμενος he had taken flight *and gone*, Il.2.71; ὥς μ' ὄφελ' .. οἴχεσθαι προφέρουσα .. θύελλα 6.346, cf. Od.20.64; so οἴχεται πλέων Hdt.4.145; οἴχεται ἀπολιπών *he has gone and* left .., ib. 155; so in Att., ὄχεται θανών (v. infr. II); ἣν δηώσαντες οἴχωνται Foed.ap.Th.5.47; οἴ. φέρων Ar.*Lys*.976, etc.; πρεσβεύων ᾤχετο X.*Cyr*.5.1.3; ᾤχετ' εὐθέως ἀπιών D.18.65, cf. Pl.*Smp*.223b, etc.: with an Adj., οἴχεται φροῦδος *he's clean gone*, Ar.*Ach*.210: rarely in the reverse usage, οἰχόμενοι κόμισαν δέπας Il.23.699, cf. 22.223: c. acc. cogn., οἴχεσθαι ὁδόν Od.4.393.—The part. οἰχόμενος in Hom. sts. means *absent, away*, Ὀδυσσῆος πόθος αἴνυται οἰχομένοιο Od.14.144; δὴν οἰ. ib. 376.

II. Special usages:

1. of persons, euphem. for θνήσκω, *to have departed, be gone hence*, εἰς Ἀΐδαο Il.22.213; ψυχὴ κατὰ χθονὸς ᾤχετο 23.101; οἴ. θανών S.*Ph*.414, cf. E.*Hel*.134, etc.; [τὸ γένος] οἴ. πᾶν πρόρριζον And.1.146; οἰχήσομαι ἀπιὼν εἰς μακάρων δή τινας εὐδαιμονίας Pl.*Phd*.115d; part. οἰχόμενος for θανών, *departed, dead*, A.*Pers*.546 (anap.), S.*El*.146 (lyr.), etc.

b. *to be undone, ruined*, opp. σῴζομαι, ἢ σεσώσμεθα .. ἢ οἰχόμεσθ' ἅμα Id.*Tr*.85, cf. *Aj*.1128; τὸ μὲν ἐπ' ἐμοὶ οἴχομαι, τὸ δ' ἐπὶ σοὶ σέσωσμαι X.*Cyr*.5.4.11; so οἴχωκα or ᾤχωκα *to be gone, undone, ruined*, A.*Pers*.13 (anap.), S.*Aj*.896, etc.; so οἰχομένας πόλεως E.*Tr*.596 (lyr.), cf. Heracl.14; τοῦ .. διαλυθεῖσαν οἴχεσθαι πολιτείαν Pl.*Lg*.945c.

2. of things, *to be gone, lost, vanished*, πῇ δὴ τοι μένος οἴχεται*;* whither is thy spirit *gone?* Il.5.472, cf. 13.220, 24.201; αἰτία οἴχεται *is absent*, Gal.18(2).48; δίψης οἰχομένης Id.15.564, cf. Aret.*CD*1.4.

οἰχῶρος· οἰκουρός, Hsch.

οἴω, Ep. **ὀΐω,** Lacon. **οἰῶ,** v. οἴομαι.

ὀΐω, late Aeol. for ἀΐω, *hear*, *Epigr.Gr*.989.8 (Balbilla).

οἰωνευτής, οῦ, ὁ, = οἰωνιστής, *SB*9309[v].3 (iv A.D.).

οἰωνίζομαι, impf. (without augm.) X.*HG*1.4.12, 5.4.17: fut. -ιοῦμαι LXXLe.19.26: aor. opt. οἰωνίσαιτο D.25.80; part. -άμενος Arist.*Pol*.1304[a]1:—*take omens from the flight and cries of birds*, οὐδὲν ἄλλο ἔτι -όμενοι X.*Cyr*.1.6.1, cf. Plu.*Rom*.9.

II. generally, *divine from omens*, c. acc. et inf., X.*HG* ll.cc., LXXGe.44.5.

2. c. acc. *regard as an omen*, οἰ. τι σύμπτωμα Arist. l.c., cf. Epin.2.3, Nic.Dam.66.13 J., D.S.8.32, 17.49, Plu.2.825b; ὃν οἰωνίσαιτ' ἄν τις μᾶλλον ἰδὼν ἢ προσειπεῖν βούλοιτο whom one would rather *shun as an ill omen* if one saw him, than speak to, D. l.c., cf. Thphr.*HP*8.6.2, Str.13.1.42.

οἰωνισις, εως, ἡ, *appeal to augury*, J.*AJ*18.6.9.

οἰωνισμα, ατος, τό, *omen from the flight* or *cries of birds*, οἰωνίσματ' οἰωνῶν μαθών E.*Ph*.839, cf. LXX1Ki.15.23, Je.14.14 (pl.), Hdn.1.14.2, D.C.37.24; οἰ. τῆς ὑγιείας, = *Salutis augurium*, Id.51.20; a *portent monster*, Gal.2.623.

οἰωνισμός, ὁ, = foreg., LXXGe.44.5, al., Plu.*Num*.14.

οἰωνιστήριον, τό, *place for watching the flight of birds*, D.H.1.86.

II. *omen* or *token*, X.*Ap*.12.

οἰωνιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who foretells from the flight and cries of birds*, Il.2.858, 17.218, Hes.*Sc*.185; θεοπρόπος οἰ. Il.13.70: in late Prose, Gal.9.833; = Lat. *augur*, D.H.10.57, D.C.37.27, al.

οἰωνιστικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for an omen*, ὁ πταρμὸς σημεῖον οἰ. Arist.*HA*492[b]7, cf. Gal.15.441: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *augury*, Pl.*Phdr*.244d, Plu.2.975a.

οἰωνόβρωτος, ον, *to be eaten of birds*, Phld.*Mort*.33, Str.15.3.20 (v.l. -βοτος), LXX2Ma.9.15, 3Ma.6.34, Hsch., Suid.

οἰωνόθέτης, ου, ὁ, *interpreter of auguries*, S.*OT*484 (lyr.).

οἰωνόθροος, ον*of the cry of birds*, οἰ. γόος *the* wailing *cry of birds*, A.*Ag*.56 (anap.).

οἰωνόκτόνος, ον, *killing birds*, χειμών ib. 563.

οἰωνόμαντεία, ἡ, *augury*, Suid.

οἰωνόμαντικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for an augur*, ἐπιστήμη D.H.3.70.

οἰωνόμαντις, εως, ὁ and ἡ, *one who takes omens from the flight and cries of birds*, E.*Ph*.767; = Lat. *augur*, D.H.3.69, 72.

οἰωνόμικτος, ον, *half-bird-shaped*, μοῖρα Lyc.595.

οἰωνόπολέω, *practise augury*, Choerob.*in Theod*.2p.50 H.

οἰωνόπολία, ἡ, = οἰωνομαντεία, Suid. s.v. Πόλλης.

οἰωνόπόλος, ὁ, *one busied with the flight and cries of birds, an augur*, Il.1.69, 6.76, A.*Supp*.57 (lyr.); = Lat. *augur*, D.H.2.64, 3.69: as Adj., -πόλον γέρας Pi.*Pae*.4.30.

οἰωνός, ὁ, *a large bird, bird of prey*, οἰωνοί, φῆναι ἢ αἰγυπιοὶ γαμψώνυχες Od.16.216; of the eagle, Κρονίωνι .. φίλτατος οἰωνῶν Il.24.293; called οἰωνῶν βασιλεύς by A.*Ag*.114 (lyr.), Pi.*O*.13.21, cf. Ar.*Av*.515; ἀρχὸς οἰ. Pi.*P*.1.14; mentioned as devouring carcasses, Il.1.5, 22.335, cf. S.*Ant*.205, 698, *Aj*.830; οἰωνοὶ ὠμησταί Il.11.453; θῆρές τ' οἰωνοί τε Emp.21.11, 130.2; ὑπ' οἰωνῶν ταφέντα, of corpses devoured by carrion birds, A.*Th*.1025, cf. S.*Ant*.29; as an image of swiftness, οἰωνοῖς ἅμ' ἕπονται Hes.*Th*.268.

2. generally, *birds*, opp. beasts, S.*Fr*.941.11; so in οἰωνοκτόνος.

II. *a bird of omen* or *augury*, Il.12.237, Od.15.532, Hes.*Op*.801; τοὺς ἄνωθεν φρονιμωτάτους οἰωνούς S.*El*.1059 (lyr.); οὔτ᾽ ἀπ᾽ οἰωνῶν .., οὔτ᾽ ἐκ θεῶν του γνωτόν Id.*OT*395, cf. 398; οἰ. αἴσιοι X.*Cyr*.3.3.22, cf. Il.12.237, Plu.2.282d: of augurs, καθέζεσθαι ἐπ᾽ οἰωνῶν, ἐπ᾽ οἰωνοῖς καθῆσθαι, Id.*Rom*.22, *Caes*.47; οἱ ἐπ᾽ οἰωνοῖς ἱερεῖς the *augurs*, Id.*Ant*.5.

III. *omen*, *token*, *presage*, drawn from these birds, Il.2.859, al., cf. E.*Hipp*.873; εἷς οἰ. ἄριστος ἀμύνεσθαι περὶ πάτρης the one best *omen* is to fight for fatherland, Il.12.243; οἰ. ἀγαθοί good *omens*, Hes.*Fr*.134.11; δέκομαι τὸν οἰ. I accept the *omen*, hail it as auspicious, Hdt.9.91; οὗτος οἰ. μέγας E.*Or*.788; δέδοικα .. τὸν οἰ. Ar.*Eq*.28; τοῦ ἔκπλου οἰ. ἐδόκει εἶναι Th.6.27; οἰωνὸν θέσθαι or τίθεσθαι take *as an omen*, E.*Ph*.858, Pl.*Alc*.2.151b; εἰς οἰ. τίθεσθαι χρηστόν Plu.*Luc*.36; πρὸς οἰωνοῦ τ. Ath.1.13e; οἰωνόν τινα ποιεῖσθαι Pl.*Lg*.702c; δι᾽ οἰωνοῦ λαμβάνειν, πρὸς οἰωνοῦ λαβεῖν, D.H.2.67, 3.13; οἰωνοῦ χάριν Pl.*Mx*.249b.

IV. as Adj., or in apposition, οἰωνὸς θεά the *bird* goddess, Lyc.721 [First syll. short in S.*El*.1059 (lyr.).]

οἰωνοσκοπεῖον, τό, *place where auguries are taken*, Paus.9.16.1.

οἰωνοσκοπέω, *take auguries*, E.*Ba*.347; τισι Id.Ph.956:—Med., J.*AJ*18.5.3.

οἰωνοσκοπητικός, ή, όν, = οἰωνοσκοπικός: -κή, ἡ, Eust.961.43.

οἰωνοσκοπία, ἡ, *augury*, D.H.3.47.

οἰωνοσκοπικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for augury*, Ptol.*Tetr*.156, Man.4.212; ἡ οἰ. τέχνη D.H.3.70.

οἰωνοσκοπος, ὁ, = οἰωνιστής, E.*Supp*.500, *IG*12(8).528 (Thasos), *Epigr.Gr*.391 (Trajanopolis); = Lat. *augur*, D.H.3.70, etc.

οἰωνοτροφεύς, έως, *rearing birds*, epith. of a tree in Lyr. in Philol.80.333.

οἰῶντα· μονάζοντα, Hsch.

οἴως, Adv., v. οἶος V. 1.

οἰωτός· χιτὼν ἀπὸ ἐρίων, Id.

ὄκᾰ, Dor. for ὅτε, Stesich.*S.* 15 ii 15 (p.160 D.), Ar.*Lys*.1251, *SIG*1 (Abu Simbel, vi B.C.), 241.145 (Delph.), *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.158 (Cyrene), Theoc.1.66; ἔστ᾽ ὄκα· ἐνίοτε παρὰ Ταραντίνοις, Hsch.:—also **ὄκκᾰ** (q.v.).

ὄκᾳ, Aeol. Adv., = ὅπῃ, *BpW*1892.514 (Neandreia, dub.).

ὀκέλλω, = κέλλω, Ar.*Ach*.1159: impf. ὤκελλον Hdt.8.84: aor. ὤκειλα Th.4.11:

1. trans. of seamen, *run* [a ship] *aground* or *on shore*, τὰς νέας Hdt. l.c., Th. l.c.; of a wave, E.*IT*1379.

2. to *sail* a course, in quot(s). transf., πλόον Nic.*Th*.295, στίβον ib. 321.

II. intr. of the ship, *run aground*, Th.2.91, X.*An*.7.5.12: metaph., Ar. l.c.; ἄλγημα .. ἐς γλουτὸν ἢ ὀσφὺν ὀκέλλει Aret.*SD*2.12, cf. *CA*2.7.—Prose writers use ὀκέλλω, never κέλλω (q.v.).

ὄκη, Ion. for ὅπη.

ὀκιμβάζω, = κιμβάζω, σκιμβάζω, Hsch., Phot.

ὀκίστια, τά, (or ?ὀκίστια) perh. *harrows*, *IG*1.422.135 (v B.C.), (cf. Lat. *occare*, Welsh *oged*, etc.).

ὄκκᾰ, Dor. Adv., = ὄκα, ὅτε, Alcm.94, Cerc.7.11, Epigr. in *Berl.Sitzb*.1894.908. (From *ὀδ-κᾰ, cf. Lesb. ὅττι from *ὅδ-τι, etc.)

ὄκκᾶ, Dor. for ὅταν, Epich.165, al., Sophr.46, Ar.*Ach*.762 (Megar.), *IG*5(1).962.26 (Lacon.), 12(1).694.17 (Rhodes, iii B.C.), Archyt.*Fr*.1, Theoc.1.87, 4.21. [ὄκκᾶ Epich.165, Theoc.8.68, 11.22 (ὄκκ᾽ Ar. l.c., ὄκχ᾽ Epich.29, etc., v. κᾶ): ὄκκᾰ Theoc.4.21, *AP*6.353.4, (Noss.), by confusion with foreg.]

ὄκκαβος, ὁ, *bracelet, armlet*, *EM*383.21, Hsch., *occabus* in Lat. inscr., *CIL*13.1751.

ὄκκον· ὀφθαλμόν, Id.:—hence **ὄκταλλος** (Boeot.), ὁ, *eye*. Hdn.Gr.2.559, restored in Corinn.*Supp*.2.89.—Cf. ὄπτιλλος. (Derived by various suffixed from root *oq*ᵘ - 'see' in ὄψομαι, ὄσσε, ὄσσομαι, ὀφθαλμός, Lat. *oculus*.)

Ὀκκονηνός, ὁ, cult-title of Zeus, *IGBulg*.599, 718 (Ὀκον-), *INikaia*1118, 1119; also perh. **Οὐκονηνός** *SEG*32.679 (Thrace).

ὀκκῦλαι· τὸ ὀκλάσαι, καὶ ἐπὶ τῶν πτερ‹ν›ων καθέζεσθαι, Hsch.

ὀκλᾰδία, ἡ, (ὀκλάζω) = ὄκλασις, Suid., perh. to be read in Cael.Aur.*TP*5.133.

ὀκλᾰδίας, ου, ὁ, *folding-chair*, *camp-stool*, *IG*1.282.119, Ar.*Eq*.1384, 1386, Luc.*Lex*.6; δίφρος ὀ. Paus.1.27.1, Heraclid.Pont.ap.Ath.12.512c.

ὀκλᾰδιστί, Adv., = sq., ὀ. πηδᾶν, of a frog *hopping*, Babr.25.7 (written ὄκλαστι in Suid.):—also **-ις,** Hdn.Gr.1.512.

ὀκλᾰδόν, Adv. *with bent hams, in crouching, cowering posture*, A.R.3.122, Nonn.*D*.1.358, al.; cf. ὀκλάξ.

ὀκλάζω, fut. -άσω Ph. (v. infr. 2): aor. ὤκλασα S.*OC*196 (lyr.), Plu.2.320d:—Med., Ep. aor. opt. ὀκλάσσαιντο Euph.17:—*crouch down with bent hams, squat* (in Hom. only μετοκλάζω), of a Persian dance, ὤκλαζε καὶ ἐξανίστατο X.*An*.6.1.10 (cf. ὄκλασμα); διπλοῦς ὀκλάζων S.*Ichn*.90; ἐς γόνυ ὀκλάσας δέχεται τῇ σαρίσῃ τὴν ἐπέλασιν, of a soldier waiting an attack, Luc.*DMort*.27.4, cf. *Philops*.18; *sink down*, of a weary traveller, S. l.c.; of oxen, Mosch.2.99; of horses that *crouch down* to let their rider mount, Plu.2.139b (but of horses that *stumble* and throw their rider, Procop.*Vand*.2.21, al.); of the wolf *crouching down* to let the Twins suck, Plu.2.320d; θρόνος .. ὀκλάζων *folding-seat*, D.Chr.1.78: c. acc., ὀ. τὰ ὀπίσθια, τοὺς προσθίους, *bend* their hind- or fore-legs, X.*Eq*.11.3, Ael.*NA*7.4:—Med., Euph. l.c.

2. metaph., *sink, slacken, abate*, ἀπειρίᾳ σοφιστικῶν παλαισμάτων ὀκλάσομεν Ph.1.199; τόνος ὀκλάζων Gal.11.172; ποδῶν δέ οἱ ὤκλασεν ὁρμή Musae.325; of the wind, τῆς φορᾶς Hld.5.24, cf. Adam.*Vent*.37; ὤκλαζε αὐτοῖς ὁ θυμός ib. 7; κραδίης ὤκλασεν ὄγκος *AP*5.250 (Iren.).

II. trans., *abate*, ὀκλάσας τὸν πόθον Hld.1.26.

ὀκλάξ, Adv., = ἀκλαδόν, Hp.*Haem*.4; ὀ. καθῆσθαι *squat down*, Pherecr.75, cf. A.R.3.1308, Arat.517 (f.l. for ὀκλάς), Sor.1.61, Gal.*UP*3.15, Luc.*Lex*.11.

ὀκλάς, άδος, ἡ, *the bent hams*, Arat.517 (as read by Hipparchus).

ὀκλᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *crouching with bent hams, squatting*, Hp.*Art*.82, Luc.*Salt*.41.

ὀκλασμα, ατος, τό, a Persian dance in which the dancer *squatted* from time to time, Ar.*Fr*.344[b].

ὀκνάδραστον· πᾶν πρᾶγμα ἄγνωμον, Hsch. (οἰκν- cod., set post ὀκνείω).

ὀκνᾰλέος, α, ον, poet. for ὀκνηρός, Nonn.*D*.18.207. Adv. -έως Musae.120.

ὀκνέω, Ep. **ὀκνείω** Il.5.255: impf. ὤκνεον 20.155, fut. -ήσω Isoc.6.72: aor. ὤκνησα D.18.103, etc.: (ὄκνος):—*shrink from* doing, *scruple, hesitate* to do a thing, c. inf., ὀκνείω ἵππων ἐπιβαινέμεν Il.5.255; ἀρχέμεναι πολέμοιο ὤκνεον 20.155., w. part., D.Chr.7.129:—In Att. mostly with collat. sense of the feeling which causes the hesitation, and so,

1. of shame or fear (in a moral sense), ὀκνῶ προδότης καλεῖσθαι I *shrink from* being called, *fear* to be called, S.*Ph*.93, cf. Th.5.61, Lys.*Fr*.23; οἷα ἐγὼ ὀκνῶ πρὸς ὑμᾶς ὀνομάσαι *shrink from* naming, *hesitate* to name, D.2.19, cf. Pl.*Grg*.462e; τοσαῦθ' ὅσ' ὀκνήσαιμ' ἂν .. εἰπεῖν D.18.103, cf. 24.7, etc.

2. of pity, σὰς ὀκνῶ θρᾶξαι φρένας A.*Pr*.628, cf. S.*El*.1271.

3. most commonly of cowardice or indolence, μεμνότ' ἄνδρα .. ὀκνεῖς ἰδεῖν Id.*Aj*.81, cf. Th.1.120, etc.—The Homeric constr. c. inf. continued most common (v. supr.): rarely c. acc., πῶς τὸ μητρὸς λέκτρον οὐκ ὀκνεῖν με δεῖ; S.*OT*976; ὃν μήτ' ὀκνεῖτε Id.*OC*731, cf. X.*Cyr*.2.2.21; ἂν ὀκνῇς τὸ μανθάνειν Philem.213.1; also ὀ. περί τινος X.*Cyr*.4.5.20; ὀ. μή w. subj. Pl.*Phdr*.257c, X.*An*.2.3.9, D.1.18, w. opt., X.*An*.2.4.22; w. ind., Call.*Epigr*.27.2 Pf.

II. freq. also abs., *shrink, hesitate, hang back*, Hdt.7.50, S.*El*.22, 320, Antipho Soph.55, Luc.*Prom*.18, etc.; of soldiers, Arist.*Pol*.1297b11.

ὀκνηλός, = ὀκνηρός, Theognost.*Can*.62.

ὀκνηρεύω, trans., *fill with reluctance*, Al.Nu.32.9.

ὀκνηρία, ἡ, = ὄκνος, LXXEc.10.18, *PMasp*.158.15 (vi A.D.), *Gloss*.

ὀκνηρός, ά, όν, *shrinking, timid*, ἐλπίδες -ότεραι Pi.*N*.11.22; ἀσθενέας καὶ ὀ. Hp.*Acut*.28; -ότερος ἐς τὴν πρᾶξιν Antipho 2.3.5; ἐς τὰ πολεμικὰ -ότεροι Th.4.55, cf. 1.142; esp. from fear, opp. τολμηρός, D.25.24; τὸ θῆλυ -ότερον Arist.*HA*608b13. Adv. -ρῶς *reluctantly*, X.*An*.7.1.7; ὀ. διακεῖσθαι D.10.28: Comp. ότερον X.*Cyr*.1.4.6.

2. *idle, sluggish*, Hierocl.*Facet*.211, al.

II. of things, *causing fear, vexatious, troublesome*, ἡμῖν μὲν .. ταῦτ' ὀκνηρά S.*OT*834.

ὄκνησις, εως, ἡ, *reluctance*, Procop.*Vand*.1.22, al.

ὀκνητέον, *one must shrink, hesitate*, Pl.*Lg*.891d, Arist.*SE*175b38, etc.

ὀκνία, ἡ, = ὄκνος i 2, Sch.E.*Or*.708.

ὀκνόλακκος, ὁ, = ὄκνος λάκκου, *POxy*.2197.130, al. (vi A.D.).

ὄκνος, ὁ, *shrinking, hesitation*, οὔτε τί με δέος ἴσχει ἀκήριον οὔτε τις ὄ. Il.5.817 (answering to κάματος in 811), cf. 13.224; οὔτ' ὄκνῳ εἴκων οὔτ' ἀφραδίῃσι νόοιο 10.122, cf. A.*Th*.54, S.*Ant*.243; ὄ. τις καὶ μέλλησις Th.7.49; ἀμαθία μὲν θράσος, λογισμὸς δὲ ὄ. φέρει Id.2.40, etc.; τὸν μὲν ὄ. ψόγον, τὸν δὲ πόνον ἔπαινον ἡγουμένη Isoc.1.7: hence,

2. simply, *alarm, fear*, A.*Ag*.1009 (lyr.), S.*Ph*.225: c. gen., τοῦ μάλιστ' ὄ. σ' ἔχει Id.*OC*652: in pl., ἀναβολαὶ καὶ ὄκνοι Pl.*Lg*.768e, cf. D.18.246:—Constr.: c. gen., τοῦ πόνου γὰρ οὐκ ὄ. [ἐστί] I *grudge* not labour, S.*Ph*.887, cf. *OC* l.c.: c. inf., παρέσχεν ὄ. μὴ ἐλθεῖν made them *hesitate* to .., Th.3.39; ὄ. ἦν ἀνίστασθαι X.*An*.4.4.11; ὄ. πρός τι Pl.*Lg*.665d.

II. Ὄκνος personified, as title of picture by Polygnotus, Paus.10.29.2, Plin.*HN*35.137, cf. D.S.1.97.

III. ὄ. χαλκοῦς, a seat used by women in Bithynia, Suid.

IV. = ἀστερίας II. 1, Arist.*HA*617a5, Ael.*NA*5.36, Ant.Lib.7.6.

2. perh. kind of derrick or crane, *PLond*.1164*h*8 (iii A.D.); ὄκνος λάκκου, perh. a *shadoof*, *PMerton*41.2, *PMich*. XIV682.1 (both v A.D.).

ὀκνώδης, ες, = ὀκνηρός, πρός τι Dionys.*Av*.1.6.

ὀκοδαπός, ὀκόθεν, ὀκοῖος, ὀκόσος, ὀκότε, ὀκότερος, ὄκου, Ion. for ὁποδαπός, etc.

ὀκορνός, ὁ, = ἀττέλεβος or πάρνοψ, Hsch., Phot., cf. A.*Fr*.256.

ὀκρῐάζω, *to be rough* or *angry*, S.*Fr*.1075.

ὀκρῐάομαι, Pass., (ὄκρις) *to be made rough* or *jagged*: metaph., πανθυμαδὸν ὀκριόωντο they *grew furiously angry* with each other, Od.18.33; ὠκριωμένος *enraged*, Lyc.545.

ὀκρίβας [ῐ], αντος, ὁ, (ὄκρις, βαίνω) *platform* or *tribune* in the Odeum, (or perh. the theatre) at Athens, on which the actors appeared at the Proagon, Pl.*Smp*.194b; but expld. as τὸ λογεῖον ἐφ' οὗ οἱ τραγῳδοὶ ἠγωνίζοντο, Hsch.

2. = κόθορνος, Philostr.*VA*6.11, *VA*6.11, *VS*1.9.1: in pl., Id.*VA*5.9, Them.*Or*.26.316d, Luc.*Ner*.9.

II. generally, like κιλλίβας,

1. *painter's easel*, Poll.7.129.

2. *raised seat of the chariot-driver*, Hsch., Phot., Suid.

3. dub.sens., ὑπερθέντων ὀκρ[ίβαντα] *IG*12(8).261 (Thasos).

III. *ass* or *wild goat*, Anon.ap.Hsch.

ὀκρίβατον· σχῆμα ἡνιόχου, Hsch. (i.e. ὀκρίβας· ὄχημα ἡνιόχου, v. foreg.).

ὀκριοειδής, ές, *rugged, jagged*, Hp.*Art*.36 (Comp.), Aret.*SD*2.13.

ὀκριοεις, εσσα, εν, (ὄκρις) *having many points* or *roughnesses, rugged, jagged*, of unhewn stone, χερμάδιον, λίθος, μάρμαρος, Il.4.518, 8.327, 12.380, 16.735; χερμάς A.*Th*.300 (lyr.); χθών Id.*Pr*.283 (anap.); οὔρεα Nic.*Th*.470; also βέλος ὀ. Theoc.25.231: metaph., of a Satyr's head, Nonn.*D*.14.137. (v. ὀκρυόεις sub fin.)

ὄκρῐς, ιος, ἡ, *jagged point* or *prominence, any roughness* on an edge or surface, as of a fractured bone, Hp.*Art*.14.

II. as Adj. ὀκρίς, ίδος, ὁ, ἡ, = ὀκριόεις, *rugged*, φάραψξ A.*Pr*.1016. (Cf. Umbr. *ocar* (acc. *ocrem*, etc.) 'arx, mons', OLat. *ocris* = *mons confragosus*.)

ὀκρῠόεις, εσσα, εν, = κρυόεις, *chilling, horrible*, πολέμου .. ἐπιδημίου ὀκρυόεντος Il.9.64; ἐμεῖο κυνὸς κακομηχάνου ὀκρυοέσσης (Helen loq.) 6.344; ὀ. φόβος A.R.2.607; ὀ. βᾶρις, of Charon's boat, *AP*7.67 (Leon.); ἀταρπιτὸς ὀ. Parm.(?)20; ὀκρυόειν ἔδαφος *Eleg.Alex.Adesp*.1.7. (Freq. confused with ὀκριόεις: ὀκρυόεις may have arise from an early mistake in the division of words in Hom. (leg. ἐπιδημίοο κρυόεντος, κακομηχάνοο κ.); or ὀκ. may be cogn. with Skt. *áśru* Lith. *ašara* 'tear', and the Adj. would then mean *tearful*.)

Ὀκτᾱβαῖος, ὁ, a month in Cyprus beginning 2 January, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.148.14.

ὀκταβάριος, ὁ, collector of the *octavae* (tax), *IGChr*.10 (Hellespont, iv/v A.D.).

ὀκτάβλωμος, ον, *consisting of eight pieces*, ἄρτον τετράτρυφον ὀκτάβλωμον, an obscure conjunction of epithets, Hes.*Op*.442, cf. Philostr.*Im*.2.26, cf. βλωμός.

ὀκτάγράμμᾰτον ὄνομα, *consisting of eight letters*, *PMag.Par*.1.783.

ὀκτάγωνικός, ή, όν, *octagonal*, Sch.Papp.ap.Archim.2p.541 H. **-γωνος** ον *eight-cornered*, Gem.2.15, Nicom.*Ar*.2.11, Alex.Trall.8.2: **-γωνον,** τό, *octagon*, Antipho Soph.13.

ὀκτάδακτῠλῐαῖος, ον, = sq., ξύλον Heliod.ap.Orib.49.4.71, cf. 49.23.4.

ὀκτάδάκτῠλος, ον, *eight fingers long* or *broad*, Clearch.73, *PCair.Zen*.483 (iii B.C.):—older Att. **ὀκτωδάκτῠλος** Ar.*Lys*.109, *Supp.Epigr*.3.137 iii 11 (iv B.C.), *IG*2.1627.123, and so in Ion., Hp.*Steril*.221.

ὀκτάδράχμιος, α, ον, *of eight drachmas*, ὀκταδραχμίας σπονδῆς Διονύσου *PMich*.inv.1337 (*BASP*16.194, A.D. 156).

ὀκτάδιον, τό, *bird-cage*, Hsch.

ὀκτάδραχμος, ον, *worth eight drachmae*, Epigr.ap.Dioph.5.30.

2. *privileged to pay only eight drachmae as poll-tax*, *Sammelb*.7440.6, 32 (ii A.D.).

3. ὀκτάδραχμος, ἡ, *eight-drachma tax*, *POxy*.1185.19 (*c*.A.D. 200).

ὀκτάεδρικόν (sc. σχῆμα), τό, *of an octahedron*, Olymp.*in Phd*.p.238 N.

ὀκτάεδρος, ον, of a solid figure, *eight-sided*, Gal.5.668: Subst. **-εδρον,** τό, *octahedron*, Arist.*Cael*.307[a]16, Ti.Locr.98d, Euc.11 *Def*.26, *Placit*.2.6.5.

ὀκτάειδος, ον, *containing eight ingredients*, φάρμακον v.l. in Paul.Aeg.3.78.

ὀκτάετηρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *cycle of eight years*, used as Athens before Meton's time for bringing the lunar and solar years together, 3 months being intercalated to complete the sum of 2, 922 days, Eudox.*Ars*13.12, Str.7.5.5, Gem.8.27 sqq., *Placit*.2.32.2.

ὀκτάέτης, ες, *eight years old*, Hp.*Epid*.1.10; *of eight years*, χρόνος D.S.17.94:—fem. **-έτις,** ἡ, *IG*4.620, Pl.*Ep*.361d, fem. Μαρκαίνα ὀκταέτης *SEG*31.564 (Delphi, ii A.D.).

ὀκτάετία, ἡ, = ὀκταετηρίς, Theo Sm.p.173 H., Procl.*Par.Ptol*.285; but **ὀκτωετία** in Ptol.*Tetr*.205.

ὀκτάήμερος, ον, *eight days old*, Ep.Phil.3.5.

ὀκτάκαιεικοσέτης, ες, *twenty-eight years old*, *App.Anth*.2.246 (Citium).

ὀκτάκάτιοι, Dor. for ὀκτακόσιοι, *IG*5(1).1 *A* 16 (Sparta); ℎοκτακ. *Tab.Heracl*.2.79.

ὀκτάκερκις, ιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *with eight spokes*, *EM*621.16.

ὀκτάκις [ᾰ], Adv. *eight times*, Plu.2.1003f, Luc.*Ind*.4, etc.:—also **ὀκτάκι,** *IHadr*.94.8 (i/ii A.D.), Iamb.*in Nic*.pp.17, 90 P.; **ὀκτάκιν,** *IG*5(1).213.19, 25 (Sparta).

ὀκτᾰκισμύριοι [ῡ], αι, α, *eighty thousand*, D.S.14.47, Luc.*VH*1.13.

ὀκτᾰκισχίλιοι [ῑ], αι, α, Dor. **-χήλιοι** *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1925(5).25 (Cyrene):—*eight thousand*, Hdt.9.28, X.*An*.5.5.4, etc.: also in sg., ἵππος ὀκτακισχιλίη, for ὀκτακισχίλιοι ἱππεῖς, '8,000 horse', Hdt.7.85; so ὀ. ἀσπίς Id.5.30.

ὀκτᾰκισχῑλιοστός, ή, όν, *eight-thousandth*, Theo Sm.p.125 H.

ὀκτάκλῑνον, τό, *dining-room of eight couches*, Arist.*Mir*.830[a]16.

ὀκτάκνημος, ον, (κνήμη II) *eight-spoked*, κύκλα Il.5.273.

ὀκτάκόσιοι, αι, α, *eight hundred*, Hdt.2.9, Th.1.55, etc.

ὀκτάκοσιοστός, ή, όν, *eight-hundredth*, ἔτος D.C.60.29.

ὀκτάκότῠλος, ον, *holding eight cotylae*, σταμνία *PSI*535.49 (iii B.C.), ψυκτήρ Ath.5.180a.

ὀκτάκωλος, ον, *of eight lines*, στροφή Sch.Ar.*Ach*.565, Heph.*Poëm*.4.

ὄκταλλος, ὁ, v. ὄκκον.

ὀκτάλοβος [ᾰ], ον, *possessing eight lobes*, πνεύμων Ar.Byz.*Epit*.77.14.

ὀκτάλοχία, ἡ, *force of eight* λόχοι, Ascl.*Tact*.2.9.

ὀκτάμερής, ές, *of* or *in eight parts*, D.L.7.110.

ὀκτάμετρος, ον, *of eight measures*: -μετρον, τό, *octameter*, Sch.Heph.p.132 C.

ὀκτάμηνῐαῖος, α, ον, *of eight months*, ἀνοχαί D.S.14.38; χρόνος *POxy*.1627.9 (iv A.D.); *eight months old*, Ar.Byz.*Epit*.77.18.

ὀκτάμηνος, ον, *eight months old, in the eighth month*, Hp.*Alim*.42, X.*Cyn*.7.6, Arist.*HA*545[a]29, etc.; *of eight months' duration*, *IG*11(2).199 *A* 13 (Delos, iii B.C.); ὀκτάμηνος as fem., X. l.c., Hp.*Epid*.2.3.17; (sc. περίοδος) *PCair.Zen*.327.77 (iii B.C.); but ὀκτάμηναι Arist.*HA*583[b]33, (dub.).

ὀκτάξεστιαῖος, ον, *of eight sextarii*, *PMich*. XV734.16 (A.D. 572).

ὀκτάξεστος, ον, *containing eight sextarii*, *POxy*.1896.19 (vi A.D.).

ὀκτάούγκιον, τό, = Lat. *bes*, *Gloss*., *Cod.Just*.6.4.4.16c.

ὀκτάπάλαιστος [πᾰ], ον, *eight palms wide* or *long*, ἀσπίς Ael.*Tact*.12: so **ὀκτωπάλαιστος,** Ascl.*Tact*.5.1.

ὀκτάπεδος, ον, Dor. for ὀκτάπους, *Tab.Heracl*.2.45, al. (in form ℎοκτ-).

ὀκτάπηχυς, υ, *eight cubits long*, δοκός *Inscr.Délos*290.174 (iii B.C.), Callix.2, cf. LXX3Ki.7.47(10), Plb.5.89.6, Str.3.5.5.

ὀκτάπλᾰσιάζω, *multiply by eight*, Gem.8.38.47 (Pass.).

ὀκτάπλάσιος [πλᾰ], α, ον, *eightfold*, Ar.*Eq*.70, Pl.*Ti*.35c.

ὀκτάπλεθρος, ον, *eight plethra long* or *large*, D.H.4.61.

ὀκτάπλόος, ον, contr. **-πλοῦς,** οῦν, *eightfold*, *SIG*672.18 (Delph., ii B.C.): fem. -πλῆ Gal.13.717.

ὀκτάπόδης, ου, ὁ, *eight feet long*, Hes.*Op*.425.

II. *eight-footed*, καρκίνος Nic.*Th*.605.

ὀκτάπόδιον, τό, gloss on πουλύποδες, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.306 (pl.).

ὀκτάπους, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, *eight-footed*, καρκίνοι Batr.298; πάγουρος *AP*6.196 (Stat. Flacc.).

II. Subst., ὀκτάπους, ὁ, *Octopus vulgaris*, Alex.Trall.7.1

2. Scythian name for one who possessed two oxen and a cart, Luc.*Scyth*.1.

ὀκτάραβδος, ον, *with eight spokes*, *EM*621.16.

ὀκτάρουρος [ᾰ], ὁ, *tenant of eight* ἄρουραι, *PFlor*.18.12 (ii A.D.), also **ὀκτώ-** *PHamb*.65.15 (ii A.D.).

ὀκτάρριζος, ον, *with eight roots*, ὀκτάρριζα μετώπων φράγματα, of a stag's horns, *with eight points*, *AP*6.110 (Leon. or Mnasalc.).

ὀκτάρρῡμος, ον, of chariots, *with eight poles*, or rather, *so constructed as to be drawn by eight pairs* of horses or oxen, X.*Cyr*.6.1.52.

ὀκτάς, άδος, ἡ, *the number eight*, Arist.*Metaph*.1082[a]30, Procl.*in Ti*.2.213.31, 215.22.

II. *body of eight men*, Nic.Dam.60 J.

2. *set of eight* or a *one-eighth measure* (in quot., written ὐκτάς, in an inventory of utensils), *SEG*24.361.23 (Thespiae, iv B.C.).

ὀκτάσημος [ᾰ], ον, in Prosody, *of eight times*, Sch.A.*Th*.103. Adv. -μως *in the eight-time measure*, of the dochmius (⏑ – – ⏑ –), Sch.A.*Th*.128.

ὀκτάσκελής, ές, *eight-legged*, ἐπίδεσμος Heliod.ap.Orib.48.21.1, cf. Gal.18(1).774.

ὀκτάσουφος, ον, *containing eight* σοῦφα (Egypt. measure of capacity), *Sammelb*.1958 (iii A.D.).

ὀκτασσαριαῖος, ον, τόκος ὀ. interest of *eight asses* a month on 100 denarii, i.e. 6% per annum, *REG*19.247 (Aphrodisias).

ὀκτασσός, ή, όν, *eightfold*, *POxy*.1638.30 (iii A.D.).

ὀκταστάδιος, [στᾰ], ον, *eight stadia long*, Plb.34.12.4.

ὀκταστῦλος, ον, *with eight columns in front*, of temples, Vitr.3.2.7.

ὀκτασφαιρος, ἡ, *system of eight spheres*, Phlp.*in Ph*.599.10, al.: as neut., Simp.*in Cael*.435.4.

ὀκτατευχος (sc. βίβλος), ἡ, the volume *containing the first eight books of the Old Testament*, Phot.*Bibl*.pp.7, 128 B.: title of work by Ostanes, Ph.Bybl.ap.Eus.*PE*1.10.

ὀκτατομος, ον, *divided into eight tomes*, βίβλος Alex.Trall.7.9.

ὀκτατονος, ον, *eight-stretched*, ἕλικες ὀ. *the eight arms* of the *octopus*, *AP*9.14 (Antiphil.).

ὀκτατροπος, ἡ, *the first eight* τόποι *of the* δωδεκάτροπος, Vett.Val.334.20.

ὀκτατροχος, ον, *with eight wheels*, Ath.Mech.18.16.

ὀκτατῠπος, ἡ, = ὀκτάτροπος (q.v.), *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).117.21 (nisi leg. ὀκτάτροπος); cf. *octotropos*, [Manil.]2.969.

ὀκταφορος, Lat. *octaphorus*, v. ὀκτώφορος.

ὀκταχορδος, ον, *with eight strings* or *notes*, ἐμμέλεια Plu.2.1029c; συστήματα Aristox.*Harm*.p.96 M., Theo Sm.p.49 H.: -χορδον, τό, *octachord*, Nicom.*Harm*.11, *POxy*.667.24, *octochordos* at Vitr.10.8.2.

ὀκταχρονος, ον, *composed of eight time-units*, Procl.*in Prm*.p.990 S.

ὀκταχῶς, Adv. *in eight ways*, *EM*461.15, Simp.*in Cat*.436.19.

ὀκτήρης (sc. ναῦς), ἡ, *warship with eight rowers to each oar*, Plb.16.3.2, Plu.*Ant*.61.

ὄκτις, ἡ, an unidentified bird, *PAmst*.13.12 (v A.D.).

ὀκτώ, Boeot. **ὀκτό** *IG*7.3193.6, 9 (iii B.C.), Heraclean **hοκτώ** *Tab.Heracl*.1.34, Elean **ὀπτώ** *Schwyzer* 419.4 (v/iv B.C.), Thess. ὄττου *SEG*26.672.13, etc., (Larissa), οἱ, αἱ, τά:—indecl., *eight*, Il.2.313, etc.: prov. πάντα ὀ., in reference to the eight spheres, Timoth.ap.Theon.Sm.p.105 H. (Cf. Skt. *aṣṭā́, aṣṭáu*, Lat. *octo*, Goth. *ahtau*, etc.)

ὀκτώβιβλος, ἡ, *a work in eight volumes*, Gal.7.311.

ὀκτώβολος, ον, *at eight obols* a mina, εἰσφορά *IG*5(1).1432.3 (Messene, i A.D.).

ὀκτώβριος, α, ον, Lat. *October*, τῇ πρὸ ἐννέα καλανδῶν Ὀκτωβρίων *SEG*15.815.51 (Apamea, *c*.9 B.C.); *SEG*32.871 (Crete, ii A.D.); also Ὀκτόβριος Mitchell *N. Galatia*181 (A.D. 145); Ὠκτόβριος *SEG*28.1574 (v/vi A.D.).

ὀκτώδάκτῠλος, ον, v. ὀκταδ-.

ὀκτώετία, ἡ, v. ὀκταετία.

ὀκτώκαίδεκα, οἱ, αἱ, τά, indecl., *eighteen*, Hdn.2.111, etc.

ὀκτωκαιδεκάδραχμος, ον, *at the price of eighteen drachmae*, πωλεῖν τὰς κριθὰς -μους D.42.20.

ὀκτωκαιδεκάετηρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *period of eighteen years*, Ptol.*Alm*.4.3, al.

ὀκτωκαιδεκάέτης, ες, later form of ὀκτωκαιδεκέτης, *SEG*32.611 (Pharsalus, i B.C.), Luc.*DMort*.27.7, etc.:—fem. **-έτις,** ιδος, Id.*Tox*.24, *DMeretr*.8.2.

ὀκτωκαιδεκάκις, *eighteen times*, *Theol.Ar*.64:—also **-κι,** Ptol.*Alm*.9.3.

ὀκτωκαιδεκάπεδος, ον, *eighteen feet long*, ξύλα *IG*4(1).109 ii 138 (Epid., iii B.C.).

ὀκτωκαιδεκάπηχυς, υ, *eighteen cubits long*, ξύλον ib. 11(2).203*B*100 (Delos, iii B.C.); δοκοί D.S.17.105.

ὀκτωκαιδεκάπλάσιος [πλᾰ], ον, *eighteen-fold*, Aristarch.Sam.7, *Placit*.2.31.2, Plu.2.925c, Procl.*Hyp*.4.107:—also **-πλᾰσίων,** ον, gen. ονος, Archim.*Aren*.1.9.

ὀκτωκαιδεκάς, άδος, ἡ, *number eighteen*, *Theol.Ar*.39.

ὀκτωκαιδεκάσημος, ον, *of eighteen times*, in Prosody, Aristid. Quint.1.14, Anon. in *Musici Scriptores* p.414 von Jan.

ὀκτωκαιδεκᾰταῖος, α, ον, *on the eighteenth day*, Hp.*Morb*.2.25.

ὀκτωκαιδεκᾰτος, η, ον, *eighteenth*, -δεκάτη (sc. ἡμέρᾳ) *on the eighteenth day*, Od.5.279, 24.65; ἔτος Plb.1.56.2, etc.; Boeot. **ὀκτοκηδέκατος** *Schwyzer*485.39 (Thespiae, iii B.C.).

ὀκτωκαιδεκέτης, ες (also **-δεχέτης** *Supp.Epigr*.4.190 (Halic., iv B.C.;)), *GVI*1976.6 (Rome, ii A.D.), ὀκτοωκαιδεχέτης (sic) *SEG*24.1239 (Egypt, iii B.C.), *eighteen years old*, D.40.4, Theoc.15.129 fem., *GVI* l.c.:—fem. **-έτις,** ιδος, *AP*7.167.

ὀκτωκαιεικοσαπλᾰσίων, ον, gen. ονος, *twenty-eight-fold*, *Placit*.2.20.1.

ὀκτωκαιεικοσίφθογγος, ον, *of twenty-eight notes*, Nicom.*Exc*.6.

ὀκτωκαιεικοστός, ή, όν, *twenty-eighth*, Archim.*Aren*.4.6, al.

ὀκτωκαιτριακοντάμετρος, ον, *consisting of thirty-eight* μέτρα, Sch.Ar.*Pax*153.

ὀκτωκαιτριακόντεδρον, τό, *solid figure with thirty-eight faces*, Papp.ap.Archim.2p.537 H.

ὀκτώμηνος, ον, = ὀκτάμηνος, *EM*767.34:—also **-μηνιαῖος,** α, ον, Ph.1.29, Sch.Arat.455; *born in the eighth month*, βρέφη Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.47.

ὀκτώπάλαιστος, v. ὀκταπ-.

ὀκτώπηχυς, υ, = ὀκτάπηχυς, Philem.212.

ὀκτώπους, ουν, = ὀκτάπους, as Subst., = σκορπίος, -πουν ἀνεγείρεις Cratin.77: acc. pl. [ὀκ]τώπους (dub.sens.) prob. in *PCair.Zen*.510 (iii B.C.).

II. *eight feet long*, *IG*1.313.90; *of eight square feet*, χωρίον Pl.*Men*.82e, 83a.

ὀκτώρουρος, v. ὀκτάρουρος.

ὀκτώστάδιος [ᾰ], ον, = ὀκταστάδιος, Str.14.2.4.

ὀκτώφορος, ον, *borne by eight*, *octophorus lectica* or *octophorus* alone, a litter *carried by eight*, Cic.*Verr*.5.11.27, *QF*2.8.2; *octăphorus*, Mart.6.84.

ὀκτώχορδος, v. ὀκτάχορδος.

ὀκχέω, v. ὀχέω.

ὄκχη, ὄκχος, v. ὄχη, ὄχος.

ὄκως, Ion. for ὅπως.

***ὄκωχα**, old pf. of ἔχω, whence perh. συν-οχωκότε (q.v.) Il.2.218:—hence **ὀκωχ-εύω,** *hold*, S.*Fr*.327 (κωχεύουσι cod. Hsch. who also has ὀκωχεύειν· ἔχειν, συνέχειν): **-ή,** ἡ, *hold, stay*, *EM*596.50.

ὄλα· τὰ ἐντὸς τῆς σηπίας στρογγύλα, Hsch.; cf. ὀλός.

ὀλαγμεύειν· ὀλὰς βάλλειν, Phot.

ὀλαεῖ· ἐνοχλεῖ, καὶ **ὀλαθεῖ** ὁμοίως, Hsch.

ολαί, v. οὐλαί.

ὀλαίγειος, ον, *of pure goat's hair*, ὀλαίγεον καρακάλλιν *POxy*.3871.2 (vi/vii A.D.).

ὀλαιμεύς· ὁ (τὸ cod.) τὰς ὀλὰς βάλλων, Id.

ὀλαιτοί· σπερμολόγοι, καὶ **ὀλατοί,** Id., cf. Orusap.*EM*622.9, Phot.

ϝόλαμος (written γόλ-)· διωγμός, Hsch. (cf. οὐλαμός).

ὀλάργῠρος, ον, *of solid silver*, Ptol.Euerg.9 J., Callix.2; νόμισμα Ph.2.276.

ὀλάω, lisping pronunciation of ὁράω, Ar.*V*.45.

ὀλβάχιον, τό, Dinol.13:—also **ὀλβάχνιον, ὄλεχον,** *EM*257.53, 621.20; **ὀλβακήϊα,** Hsch.:—said to be Syracusan for ὀλάχνιον, and expld. as τὸ κανοῦν ἐν ᾧ ἀπετίθεντο τὰς οὐλάς. (β = ϝ.)

ὀλβήεις, εσσα, εν, = ὄλβιος, Man.4.100.

ὀλβία, ἡ, *bliss*, Phot.

Ὄλβια, τά, older form for Ἄλπια, *the Apls*, Posidon.48 J.; **Ὄλπια** in *EM*623.1.

II. Ὀλβία, ἡ, name of several cities, of which the best known was the Milesian colony in Scythia, *SIG*286.15 (iv B.C.), Str.7.3.17, etc.: its citizens being **Ὀλβιοπολῖται,** Hdt.4.18, *SIG*286.1: hence Adj. **Ὀλβιοπολῑτικός,** ή, όν, ib. 218.16.

ὀλβίζω, fut. **-ιῶ** E.*Hel*.228: aor. ὤλβισα S.*Fr*.646.1, etc.:—Pass. (v. infr.):—*make happy*, E.*Ph*.1689, *Hel*. l.c. (lyr.); *deem* or *pronounce happy*, A.*Ag*.928, S.*OT*1529, etc.:—Pass., *to be* or *be deemed happy*, τίς δ' οἶκος .. ὠλβίσθη ποτέ*;* Id.*Fr*.942; οἱ τὰ πρῶτ' ὠλβισμένοι E.*IA*51; μέγα ὀλβισθείς Id.*Tr*.1253 (anap.).

ὀλβιόβῖος, *giving a prosperous life*, epith. of Heracles, *Fouillesdel'Inst. Françaisd' arch. Orientale*4(2).72 (Egypt).

ὀλβιογάστωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *whose happiness is in his belly, a belly-god*, Amphis10.

ὀλβιοδαίμων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *of blessed lot*, Il.3.182.

ὀλβιόδωρος, ον, *bestowing bliss*, χθών (as v.l. for βιόδωρος) E.*Hipp*.749 (lyr.); μέθυ *AP*11.60.9 (Paul. Sil.).

ὀλβιοδώτης, ου, ὁ, *bestower of bliss*, Orph.*H*.34.2, Hymn ap.Stob.1.1.31:—fem. **-δῶτις,** ιδος, ib. 40.2, etc.

ὀλβιοεργός, όν, *making happy*, epith. of Dionysus, *AP*9.525.16.

ὀλβιόθῡμος, ον, *heart-gladdening*, ζωή Orph.*H*.19.21.

ὀλβιόμοιρος, ον, = ὀλβιοδαίμων, ib. 26.6.

ὀλβιόπλουτος, ον, *blest in wealth*, Philox.3.22.

ὄλβιος, ον, Tz.*H*.1.600, but usu. α, ον, as Pi.*O*.13.4, E.*Alc*.452 (lyr.), *Or*.1338: (ὄλβος):

I. of persons, *happy*, *blest*, esp. with reference to worldly goods, οἶκον .. ἔναιον ὄλβιος ἀφνειόν Od.17.420, cf. Il.24.543 (nowhere else in Il.), etc.; εὐδαίμων τε καὶ ὄ. Hes.*Op*.826; χρήμασι ὄ. Hdt.8.75; μέγα ὄλβιος Id.6.24; Πριάμου τοῦ μέγ' ὀλβίου E.*Hec*.493; τοῖς ὀλβίοιςA.*Ag*.941; ὄ. δῶμα Pi.*N*.9.3; τὰν ὀλβίαν Κόρινθον Id.*O*.13.4; also of more than mere outward prosperity, Hdt.1.30–2.

2. generally, *happy*, *blessed*, ὄλβιον ξάνθαν ἐλάτηρα πώλων Alc.*Supp*.8.14; ὄλβιε Ζεῦ A.*Supp*.526 (lyr.); Διὶ ὀ. εὐχαριστήριον *CIG*2017 (Thrac. Chers.), cf. *JHS*25.56 (Cyzic.); ὄ. ὅστις ἰδών κτλ. Pi.*Fr*.137.1, cf. Emp.132, S.*El*.160 (lyr.), etc.: c. gen., ὄλβιαι ὀρχηθμοῦ *AP*9.189; ὄλβιε καὶ ζωῆς, ὄλβιε καὶ θανάτου *Epigr.Gr*.243.15 (Pergam.).

II. of things, used by Hom. (only in Od.) always in neut. pl., θεοὶ δέ τοι ὄ. δοῖεν may they give thee *rich gifts*, Od.8.413; φίλα δῶρα, τά μοι θεοὶ .. ὄ. ποιήσειαν may they make them *prosperous*, 13.42 (also as Adv., τοῖσιν θεοὶ ὄ. δοῖεν ζωέμεναι *happily*, 7.148); so in Hdt., πάντα μεγάλα .. καὶ ὄ. 1.30; εἴπας πολλὰ καὶ ὄ. ib. 31; ταῦτα τὰ -ώτατά σφι νενόμισται ib. 216. Adv. -ίως S.*OC*1720 (lyr.): irreg. Sup. ὄλβιστος, η, ον, Call.*Lav.Pall*.117, *AP*7.164 (Antip. Sid.), 1 (Alc.Mess.), 12.56 (Mel.), etc.: regul. Comp. and Sup. ὀλβιώτερος, ὀλβιώτατος, Hdt.1.32, 30, 216.—Poet. word, rare in Att. Prose, as Pl.*Prt*.337d (Sup.), Plu.2.58e, and Com., as Ar.*Ec*.1131.

ὀλβιότα, v. ὀλβοδότης.

ἰλβιοτελής, ές, compd. of ὄλβιος and -τελής in indeterminable sense, Simon.14 *fr.* 157.4 P.

ὀλβιότῡφος, ον, *happy in his own conceit*, said of Archytas, Bionap.D.L.4.52.

ὀλβιόφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *leaning towards the rich*, ποδάγρα Luc.*Trag*.194.

ὀλβιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *one who makes prosperous*, Dioscorus in *PLit.Lond*.98 ii 7 (pl.).

ὀλβοδότειρα, ἡ, fem. of sq., E.*Ba*.419 (lyr.), Opp.*C*.1.45.

ὀλβοδοτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *giver of wealth*, cj. Pierson in Them.*Or*.13.178b.

ὀλβοδότης, ου, Dor. **-δότας,** α, ὁ, *giver of bliss* or *wealth*, E.*Ba*.573 (lyr.), *Epic.Alex.Adesp*.9 vi 6 (ὀλβιότα Pap.), *Epigr.Gr*.978.10 (Philae), *IG*4(1).424, 425 (Epid., iii A.D.), Orph.*H*.68.8:—fem. **-δότις,** ιδος, ib. 27.9.

ὀλβοθρέμμων, ον, gen. ονος, *nursed amid wealth*, Κῆρες Pi.*Fr*.277.

ὀλβοθύλᾰκος, [ῠ], ὁ, *money-bag*, Cerc.4.2.

ὀλβομέλαθρος, ον, *of a wealthy house*, Man.4.504.

ὀλβονομέω βίον, *live a prosperous life*, ib. 581.

ὄλβος, ὁ, *happiness, bliss*, esp. *worldly happiness, weal*, ἀλλ' οὔ μοι τοιοῦτον ἐπέκλωσαν θεοὶ ὄ. Od.3.208, cf. 4.208; Ζεὺς δ' αὐτὸς νέμει ὄ. ἀνθρώποισιν 6.188; ὄλβῳ τε πλούτῳ τε Il.16.596, Od.14.206, cf. Emp.119: freq. in Lyr., as Pi.*O*.6.72, B.3.92, and Trag., as A.*Pers*.164, 252, 709, al.; ὁ πρὶν παλαιὸς ὄ. S.*OT*1282, cf. Plu.*Per*.12: rarely in pl., ἐν Διὸς κήποις ἀροῦσθαι .. εὐδαίμονας ὄ. S.*Fr*.320 (lyr.), *wealth, money*, [ἐξ] ἰδίων ὄβων *TAM*4(1).223 (Rom.imp.)—Poet. word, used by Hdt.1.32, 86, X.*Cyr*.1.5.9, 4.2.44 and 46, Ar.*Av*.421, Hp.*Ep*.3, 5, LXXSi.30.15. (Perh. cogn. with Lith. *algà* (I.-E. $olg^{u}\bar{a}$) 'wage'.)

ὀλβοφόρος, ον, *wealthy*, *fortunate*, E.*IA*596 (anap.), *SEG*36.694c (Berezan, late vi B.C.).

ὀλέεσθαι, ὀλέεσκε, v. ὄλλυμι.

ὀλεθρεία, or **-ία** ἡ, = sq., LXXEs.8.13(E 21), 3Ma.4.2.

ὀλέθρευσις, εως, ἡ, *destruction*, ib. Jo.17.13.

ὀλεθρεύω, *slay, destroy*, ib.Ex.12.23, al., Vett.Val.123.11.

ὀλεθριάω, *to be on the point of death*, Archig.ap. Aët.9.40.

ὀλέθριος, ον, E.*Hec*.1084 (lyr.), Pl.*Ep*.334d; but α, ον Hdt.6.112, LXXWi.18.15, and freq. in Trag. (v. infr.):—*destructive, deadly*, ὀ. ἦμαρ the day *of destruction*, Il.19.294, 409, cf. ἐλεύθερον ἦμαρ, etc.; so μανίη πάγξυ ὀ. Hdt. l.c.; ὀ. μόρος A.*Th*.704; ἔξω κομίζων ὀλεθρίου πηλοῦ πόδα Id.*Ch*.697; κότος ὀ. ib. 952 (lyr.); ὀλεθρία νύξ S.*OC*1683 (lyr.), etc.; ψῆφος ὀλεθρία a vote *of death*, A.*Th*.198: in S.*Aj*.799, ἔξοδον .. ὀλεθρίαν ἐλπίζει φέρειν seems to be = φέρειν εἰς ὄλεθρον: acc. sg. masc. predicatively used, ἀλλά μ' ἀ .. θεὸς ὀλέθριον αἰκίζει *fatally*, ib. 402 (lyr.):—rare in Prose, as Pl.*R*.389d, Gal.16.522; νόσοι Phld.*Ir*.p.57 W. (Sup.). Adv. -ίως Eust.132.16.

2. c. gen., γάμοι Πάριδος ὀλέθριοι φίλων *bringing ruin* on his friends, A.*Ag*.1156 (lyr.).

3. c. dat., as Subst., ψύλλοις ὀλέθριον, name of a fluid. Philum.*Ven*.12.4.

II. of persons, *in danger of death*, Hp.*Acut*.58; *lost, undone*, S.*Tr*.878. Adv. -ίως, ἔχειν Gal.16.522, al.

2. *rascally, worthless* (cf. ὄλεθρος II nisi hoc leg.), Luc.*DMort*.2.1 codd., *Hist.Conscr*.38 codd.

ὀλεθριώδης, ες, gloss on λευγαλέη, Hsch.

ὄλεθρος, ὁ, Cret. ὄλετρος *Inscr.Cret*.4.51.10 (Gortyn, v B.C.), *ruin, destruction, death*, αἰπὺς ὄ. Il.11.174, al.; λυγρὸς ὄ. 10.174, al.; ὄ. ἀδευκής Od.4.489; οἴκτιστος ὄ. 23.79; ἵνα ψυχῆς ὤκιστος ὄ. Il.22.325; ὀλέθρου πείρατα, like τέλος θανάτοιο, the consummation *of death*, 6.143; ὄ., opp. γένεσις, Parm.8.21, 27; οὐκ εἰς ὄλεθρον*;* as an imprecation, *plague take thee!* S.*OT*430; χρημάτων ὀλέθρῳ by *destruction* of property. Th.7.27; εἶναι ἐν ὀλέθρῳ Antipho 1.29; ἐπ' ὀλέθρῳ τῶν χρωμένων E.*Ph*.534; ἐκκλησιάζειν ἐπ' ὀλέθρῳ Ar.*Th*.84; οὐκ ἐπὶ δουλείᾳ κολάζοντες οὐδ' ἐπ' ὀλέθρῳ Pl.*R*.471a: pl., Phld.*Rh*.2.140 S.

II. *that which causes destruction, pest, plague*, Hes.*Th*.326; contemptuously of persons, γεγονὼς κακῶς καὶ ἐὼν ὄ. Hdt.3.142; ὑπὸ γερόντων ὀ. Ar.*Lys*.325; ὄ. ἄνθρωπος Eup.376, cf. Men.533.13; ὄ. Μακεδών, of Philip, D.9.31; ὄ. γραμματεύς a *pestilent* scribe, of Aeschines, Id.18.127; τὸν βάσκανον, τὸν δ' ὄ. the cheat, the *pest!* Id.21.209; ἀνθρώπους οὐδ' ἐλευθέρους ἀλλ' ὀ. Id.23.202; πολλοὶ ὄ. καὶ μεγάλοι Pl.*R*.491b.

III. *seduction*, Ἑλένης E.*IA*1382 (troch.).

ὀλεθροφόρος, ον, *destruction-bringing*, LXX4Ma.8.19.

ὀλεῖ, ὀλεῖται, v. ὄλλυμι.

Ὀλεῖαι, αἱ, female celebrants in ritual at Orchomenos in Boeotia, Plu.2.299e.

ὀλείζων, v. ὀλίγος.

ὄλειρ· ἔλειος μῦς, Hsch.

ὀλέκρανον, -κρανίζω, v. ὠλ-.

ὀλέκω, impf. without augm. ὄλεκον Il.11.150; Iterat. ὀλέκεσκον (v.l. ὀλέεσκον) 19.135:—pres. **ὀλέσκω** Phot., Suid.:—*ruin, destroy, kill*, Hom. always in last sense, and mostly of men, οἱ δ' ἀλλήλους ὀλέκουσιν Il.18.172, cf. 15.249, Theoc.22.108, etc.; but in Od.22.305, of birds which *prey* on smaller birds, οἱ δέ τε τὰς ὀλέκουσιν ἐπάλμενοι: in Philos., τίκτει τ' ὀλέκει τε Emp.17.4:—Pass., *perish, die*, esp. a violent death, ὀλέκοντο δὲ λαοί Il.1.10, cf. 16.17.—Chiefly Ep., used by Trag. only in lyr., once in Act., τί μ' ὀλέκεις*;* S.*Ant*.1285 (lyr.); twice in Pass., ὀλέκει A.*Pr*.563 (anap.); ὠλεκόμαν S.*Tr*.1012 (lyr.): later, LXXJb.10.16:—Pass., ib. 17.1.

ὀλεμεύς, = ὄλαιτος, Phot.

ὄλενον, τό, late form for ὠλένη, Sch.Ar.*Pax*442.

ὀλεπίγρᾰφος, ον, *fully taxed*, *PThmouis* col. 74.10, 81.3, 156.13.

ὀλέρημος, ον, *entirely deserted*, κώμη *PSI*1.105.10 (ii A.D.).

ὀλερός, ά, όν, alleged to be Att. for θολερός, perh. ghost-word, Hp.ap.Gal.19.126, Hsch.; of a wind that brings dirty clouds, cj. in Str.1.2.21, (cf. perh. ὀλός, ὁ).

ὀλέσαι, ὀλέσας, ὀλέσθαι, v. ὄλλυμι.

ὀλεσήνωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *man-destroying*, epith. of perjury, ὅρκοι Thgn.399, Nonn.*D*.28.273.

ὀλεσίθηρ [ῐ], ηρος, ὁ, ἡ, *beast-slaying*, ὀλεσίθηρος ὠλένας, of Cadmus, E.*Ph*.664 (lyr.).

ὀλεσίμβροτος, ον, *man-destroying*, Orph.*L*.450.

ὀλεσίοικος, v. ὠλεσίοικος.

ὀλεσίπτολις, ὁ, ἡ, *city-destroying*, Tryph.453, 683.

ὀλεσίσῐᾰλοκάλᾰμος [κᾰ], ον, *made of spittle-wasting reed*, epith. of the flute in Pratin.Lyr.1.12 (cj. Bgk. for ὁλοσίαλον κάλαμον).

ὀλέσσαι, ὀλέσω, v. ὄλλυμι.

ὀλεσσῐτύραννος [ῠ], ον, *destroying tyrants*, *AP*15.50.

ὀλετήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *destroyer, murderer*, Il.18.114, Alcm.43, Nic.*Th*.735, etc.:—fem. **ὀλέτειρα,** Batr.117, Euph.3, *AP*11.424 (Piso).

ὀλετης, ου, ὁ, = foreg., *Epigr.Gr*.334.15 (Ilium):—fem. **ὀλέτις,** *AP*3.7 (Inscr.Cyzic.), *PMag.Par*.1.2860.

ὄλεχθον· τὸ μαζονόμον, Hsch.

ὄλεχον, v. ὀλβάχιον.

ὀλή, ἡ, v. οὐλαί.

ὄληαι, ὄληται, v. ὄλλυμι.

ὀληθείς· ὀδυνηθείς, Id.

ὀλήθη· καὶ τὰ ὅμοια, Id.

ὀλήμερος, ον, *working the whole day*, ἄνδρες prob. in *BGU*513.17 (ii A.D.).

ὀλημιμναῖον, τό, *weight of* 1½ *minae*, *IG*14.2417.4.

ὀληφόρος, ἡ, *bearer of the* οὐλαί (Att. ὀλαί), ὀ. Ἀθηνᾶς *IG*3.323.

ὀλιαρχία, ἡ, v. ὀλιγαρχία.

ὀλιαρχικός, v. ὀλιγαρχικός.

ὀλιβάζω, ὀλιβράζω, = ὀλισθαίνω, Hsch. s. vv. ὀλιβάξαι, ὠλίβραξαν; cf. ὀλισθάζω, ὀλισθράζω.

ὀλιβρός, ά, όν, = ὀλισθηρός, Id.

ὀλῐγάδελφος [ᾰ], ον, *having few brothers*, Vett.Val.123.7.

ὀλῐγαιμία, ἡ, *want of blood*, Arist.*PA*651b11.

ὀλῐγαιμος, ον, *scant of blood*, Hp.*Oss*.13, Arist.*PA*651b9, al.; ὀλιγαιμότατον ὁ χαμαιλέων ib. 692a21.

ὀλῐγαιμότης, ητος, ἡ, = ὀλιγαιμία, ib. 24.

ὀλῐγάκῐς [ᾰ], Adv. *but few times, seldom*, Hp.*VM*9, Epid.1.26.δ´, E.*Or*.393, Th.6.38, Pl.*Phlb*.52c, etc.; ὀ. καὶ ὀλιγαχοῦ Arist.*Rh*.1404^{b}29:—a form **ὀλιγάκι** is cited in *EM*172.6.

ὀλῐγάμπελος, ον, *scant of vines*, νῆσος *AP*9.413 (Antiphil.).

ὀλῐγαναφορία, ἡ, *low elevation of rising*, Sch.Ptol.*Tetr*.119.

ὀλῐγανάφορος, ον, *rising a little way*, of a zodiacal sign, Vett.Val.136.7, Heph.Astr.2.11, Ps.-Ptol.*Centil*.52.

ὀλῐγανδρέω, *to be scant of men*. D.S.15.63, Plu.*Publ*.11, D.C.49.1.

ὀλῐγανδρία, ἡ, *scarceness of men*, *BGU* 1835.10 (51/50 B.C.), ὀλιανδρ- pap., Str.14.1.10, Plu.2.413f, Philostr.*VA*3.30.

ὀλῐγανδρος, ον, *scant of men*, οἶκοι J.*BJ*4.3.5; βασιλεία Palaeph.31(32).

ὀλῐγανθής, ές, *flowering briefly*, ὥρη *Sodalitas*. I 440 (Phrgia).

ὀλῐγανθρωπέω, = ὀλιγανδρέω, Theagen.17; ἐὰν ἱερὰ -ωπῇ *are short of their number* of priests, *PGnom*.85 (ii A.D.):—Med., J.*AJ*11.5.8.

ὀλῐγανθρωπία, ἡ, = ὀλιγανδρία, Th.1.11, X.*Mem*.2.7.2, etc.: pl., Pl.*Lg*.780b.

ὀλῐγάνθρωπος, ον, = ὀλίγανδρος, X.*Lac*.1.1 (Sup.), *Oec*.4.8, Gal.14.624.

ὀλῐγᾱριστία, ἡ, *scanty meal*, Alexandr.Magn.ap.Plu.*Alex*.22, 2.127b.

ὀλῐγαρκέω, *to be contented with little*, Aesop.384, dub. cj. in *Gp*.14.7.25.

ὀλῐγαρκής, ές, *contented with little*, Luc.*Tim*.57; τὸ ὀ., = sq., ib. 54.

ὀλῐγαρκία, ἡ, *contentment with little*, Suid.

ὀλῐγαρτία, ἡ, *scarcity of bread*, *EM*621.47, Suid.

ὀλῐγαρχέω, *to be a member of an oligarchy*, οἱ -οῦντες Arist.*Pol*.1300^{a}8:—Pass., *to be governed by the few, be under an oligarchy*, Th.5.31, 8.63, 76, Pl.*R*.552b, al.

ὀλῐγαρχης, ου, ὁ, *oligarch*, of the *Decemviri*, D.H.11.43.

ὀλῐγαρχία, Ion. **-ίη** *IG*12(8).262.3 (Thasos, v B.C.), etc. also **ὀλιαρχία** *IG*2.448.61 (iv B.C.): ἡ:—*oligarchy, government in the hands of a few families* or *persons*, Hdt.3.82, 5.92.β´, etc.; of the time of the Four Hundred, Th.8.72; or of the Thirty, And.1.99, Pl.*Ap*.32c, *SEG*28.46.5; ἄκρατος ὀ. Arist.*Pol*.1273^{b}37, al., cf. Pl.*R*.550c sq., *Plt*.291e.

2. Ὀλιγαρχία, personified in a statue, Sch.Aeschin.1.39.

ὀλῐγαρχικός, ή, όν, also ὀλιαρχικός pap. in Men.*Sic*.156, *oligarchical*, ὀ. κόσμος Th.8.72; ξυνωμοσία Id.6.60; δίκαιον, νόμος, Arist.*Pol*.1280^{a}8, 1281^{a}37; πολιτεῖαι ib. 1288^{a}22; [πόλις] ib. 1316^{b}7; τοῦτο -ώτερον ib. 1281^{a}33. Adv. -κῶς Pl.*R*.555a, D.15.33.

2. of persons, *inclined* or *devoted to oligarchy*, And.4.16, Lys.25.8, Pl.*R*.545a, al.; οἱ, ὀ., opp. οἱ δημοκρατικοί, Arist.*Pol*.1280^{a}27, sup., Plu.*Sol*.13.

ὀλῐγαῦλαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ, *having but little arable land*, *AP*6.226 (Leon., ὀλιγόλαυξ cod. Pal.; ὀλιγῶλαξ (Dor.) Brunck).

ὀλῐγᾰχόθεν, Adv. *from some few parts*, τῆς Λιβύης Hdt.3.96, cf. Arist.*EE*1221^{a}24.

ὀλῐγᾰχοῦ, Adv. *in a few places*, πάνυ που ὀ. Pl.*Chrm*.160c, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1404^{b}29.

ὄλιγγος, ὁ, a kind of *locust*, Phot., Suid.

ὀλῐγεκτέω, *have little*, *Theol.Ar*.29:—Subst. **-εξία,** in pl., Nicom.*Ar*.1.14 (v.l. ὀλιγοεξίαι).

ὀλῐγήμερος, ον, *of* or *lasting a few days*, ζωή Hp.*Art*.63; πυρετοὶ -ήμεροι κτείνοντες Id.*Fract*.11: Comp., Id.*Acut*.17: Sup., Id.Art.63.

2. *lasting a short time*, τρῖψις prob. in Antyll.ap.Orib.10.23.16.

ὀλῐγηπελέων, ουσα (cf. ἀναπελάσας), Ep. part., *having little power, in feeble case, powerless*, κεῖτ᾽ ὀλιγηπελέων Od.5.457; ὀλιγηπελέουσά περ ἔμπης 19.356, cf. Il.15.245; cf. κακηπελέων.

ὀλῐγηπελής, ές, *weak, powerless*, *AP*7.380 (Crin.), Opp.*H*.1.767.

ὀλῐγηπελία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *weakness, faintness*, Od.5.468; cf. εὐηπελία, κακηπελία.

ὀλῐγήρης, ες, = ὀλίγος, θαλάμη Nic.*Th*.284.

ὀλῐγήριος, ον, = foreg., ὀ. σῆμα a *small* tombstone, *AP*7.656 (Leon.).

ὀλῐγηροσίη, ἡ, (ἄροσις) *want of arable land*, ib. 6.98 (Zon.).

ὀλῐγησίπῡος, ον, (σῖπύα) *with little corn*, or *with a small bread-basked*, opp. εὐσίπυος, ib. 288 (Leon.), 300 (Id.).

ὀλῐγινθα· ὀλίγον, Hsch. (Cf. μίνυνθα.)

ὀλῐγιστάκις [ᾰ], Adv. *most seldom*, opp. πλειστάκις, prob. in Gal.18(1).649.

ὀλῐγιστος, v. ὀλίγος.

ὀλῐγόαιμος, ον, = ὀλίγαιμος, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.103.

ὀλῐγόβᾰρής, ές, *light in weight*, Paul.Aeg.3.76.

ὀλῐγόβῐος, ον, *short-lived*, Arist.*HA*605^{b}24 (Comp.), Lxx Jb.11.2, 14.1, S.E.*M*.1.73.

ὀλῐγόβουλος, ον, *with little discretion*, Adam.2.31.

ὀλῐγογνώμων, ον, gen. ονος, = ὀλίγωρος, Hsch., Phot.

ὀλῐγογόνᾰτος, ον, (γόνυ II) *with few joints*, [κάλαμος] Thphr.*HP*4.11.11.

ὀλῐγογονία, ἡ, *production of few offspring*, opp. πολυγονία, Pl.*Prt*.321b.

ὀλῐγόγονος, ον, (γονή) *producing few offspring*, ζῷα ὀ., opp. πολύγονα, Hdt.3.108, Arist.*HA*558^{b}28; *unprolific*, Vett.Val.5.25; of plants, Thphr.*HP*8.44: Comp. -ώτερος Arist.*HA*570^{b}32.

ὀλῐγογράμμᾰτος, ον, *composed of few letters*, opp. πολυγράμματος, Phld.*Po*.*Herc*.994.34.

2. *not fully literate*, Just.*Nov*.73.8 pr.

ὀλῐγοδάπᾰνος [δᾰ], ον, *consuming* or *spending little*, Suid. s.v. εὐτελής.

ὀλῐγοδεής, ές, *wanting little*, Posidon.59 J., M.Ant.5.5; -δεεστέρα εὐδόκησις '*cheaper*' popularity, Plb.16.20.4: Sup., Ph.1.116.

ὀλῐγόδεια, ἡ, *contentment with little*, ib. 307, al.

ὀλῐγόδενδρος, ον, *having few trees*, Sch.D.T.p.152 H.

ὀλῐγοδίαιτος [δῐ], ον, *living on little*, Cephisodor.ap.Caryst.7.

ὀλῐγόδουλος, ον, *having but few slaves*, Str.16.4.26.

ὀλῐγοδρᾰνέω, (δραίνω) in Ep. pres. part. -έων, *able to do little, feeble, powerless*, Il.15.246, 16.843, 22.337 (never in Od.): Ion Trag.53 S., also in late Prose, -οῦσα ἡ διάνοια Ph.1.460, cf. 2.573, Jul.*Caes*.331b: pres. ind., Anon.Iamb.ap.Ath.3.126f -οῦσιν Iamb.*Myst*.2.8.

ὀλῐγοδρᾰνής, ές, *of little might, feeble*, Ar.*Av*.686, Luc.*Trag*.324.

ὀλῐγοδρᾰνία, ἡ, *weakness, feebleness*, A.*Pr*.548 (anap.).

ὀλῐγοδρομέω, of the moon, *to be retarded*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.102.7[b].

ὀλῐγοδῠνᾰμέω, *have little power*, Sch.D. Il.22.337.

ὀλῐγοδύνᾰμος [ῠ], ον, *ineffectual*, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.623.

ὀλῐγοέλαιος, ον, *producing but little oil*, Thphr.*CP*6.8.5.

ὀλῐγοεξία, v. ὀλιγεκτέω.

ὀλῐγοεργής, ές, *of little strength*, σῶμα Hp.*Loc.Hom*.43.

ὀλῐγοέτης, ες, *of few years*, χρόνος, ἄνθρωπος, οἶνος, Poll.1.58.

ὀλῐγοετία, ἡ, *fewness of years, youth*, X.*Cyr*.1.4.3.

ὀλίγοζος [ῐ], ον, *with few branches*, Thphr.*HP*1.8.2.

ὀλῐγοήμερος, ον, = ὀλιγήμερος, Eust.18.8.

ὀλῐγοθερμία, ἡ, *possession of little heat*, Mich.*in PN*132.22.

ὀλῐγοθερμος, ον, *having little heat*, of cold-blooded animals, Arist.*PA*652[b]25, *GA*718[b]37, al.; of the spleen, Id.*PA*670[b]7, etc.

ὀλῐγοθῡμέω, *to be of little courage*, Eust.159.17.

ὀλῐγοΐνος [ῑν], ον, (ἴς A) *with few fibres*, Thphr.*HP*5.1.5.

ὀλῐγοκαιρος, ον, *brooking no delay*, ἰητρική Hp.*Loc.Hom*.44.

ὀλῐγοκάλᾰμος [κᾰ], ον, *with few reeds* or *stalks*, Thphr.*CP*4.11.4 (Comp.).

ὀλῐγοκαρπέω, *bear little fruit*, Str.*Chr*.2.3, Ptol.*Tetr*.221.

ὀλῐγοκαρπος, ον, *bearing little fruit*, Thphr.*CP*2.11.10, D.H.1.37, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc*.7.4.

ὀλῐγοκαυλος, ον, *with few stalks*, Thphr.*HP*7.8.2.

ὀλῐγοκερως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *with small horns*, *Gp*.18.1.3.

ὀλῐγοκίνητος [ῑ], ον, *little-moving*, Porph.ap.Stob.2.8.41, Phlp.*in Cat*.166.9.

ὀλῐγοκλᾰδος, ον, *with few branches*, Thphr.*HP*1.5.1.

ὀλῐγοκληρος, ον, gloss on ἄκληρος, Eust.1695.37.

ὀλῐγολᾰλέω, *prate little*, Id.1278.12.

ὀλῐγομᾰθής, ές, *having learnt little*, Eustr.*in EN*256.24.

ὀλῐγομέρεια, ἡ, *small compass*, τῆς ἀναγραφῆς *PGnom.Prooem*. (dat. written -ίᾳ).

ὀλῐγομετρία, ἡ, in Prosody, *the having few feet*, Eust.353.39.

ὀλῐγομισθος, ον, *receiving small wages*, Pl.*Ep*.348a (Comp.).

ὀλῐγομῡθία, ἡ, *speaking little*, Democr.274.

ὀλῐγόνειρος, ον, *with few dreams*, ὕπνοι Iamb.*VP*25.114.

ὀλῐγόξῠλος, ον, *with little wood, shrubby*, ῥωπεῖον *AP*6.226 (Leon.); *bearing little timber*, Str.*Chr*.12.7.

ὀλῐγόπαιδία, ἡ, *fewness of children*, Muson.*Fr*.15[A]p.77 H.

ὀλῐγόπαις, παιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *with few children*, Pl.*Lg*.930a.

ὀλῐγόπιστος, ον, *of little faith*, Ev.Matt.8.26, al., Sext.*Sent*.6.

ὀλῐγόπνους, ουν, *scant of breath*. Hsch. s.v. ἀζαλές.

ὀλῐγόποιέω, *make few, diminish*, LXXSi.48.2.

ὀλῐγόπόλιος, ον, *with thin grey hair*, Hsch. s.v. σπαρνοπόλιος.

ὀλῐγόπονία, ἡ, *sparingness in labour, idleness*, Plb.16.28.3.

ὀλῐγόπονος, ον, *working little*, D.H.*Dem*.51.

ὀλῐγόποσία, ἡ, *moderation in drinking*, Aret.*CD*1.4, Luc.*Par*.16; but **-ποτίη** Aret.*CD*1.2.

ὀλῐγόποτέω, *drink little*, Arist.*PA*670[b]15, Plu.2.224d.

ὀλῐγόπότης, ου, ὁ, *one who drinks little*, Ath.10.419a, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.27.13.

ὀλῐγόποτος, ον, *drinking little*, Arist.*HA*593[b]29, al.; ἄδιψα καὶ ὀ. Id.*PA*669[a]34.

ὀλῐγόπραγμοσύνη, ἡ, *a retired life*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.176.

ὀλῐγόπράγμων, ον, gen. ονος, *averse to business, retiring*, opp. πολυπράγμων, ibid.

ὀλῐγόπτερος, ον, *with feathers*, Arist.*HA*486[b]11.

ὀλῐγόπύθμην, ενος, ὁ, ἡ, sine expl., Theognost.*Can*.86.

ὀλῐγόπῡρος, ον, *with few grains of wheat*, Thphr.*CP*4.11.4.

ὀλῐγόρριζος, ον, *with few roots*, Id.*HP*1.6.3, *Gp*.4.1.12.

ὀλίγος [ῐ], η, ον, later **ὀλίος** (q.v.), of Size, *little, small*, freq. in Hom., rarer later, opp. μέγας, σάκος Il.14.376; κῦμα Od.10.94, etc.; ὀλίγῃ ὀπί with *small, low* voice, 14.492; of stature, 9.515; ὀ. κῶρος Theoc.1.47; Cypr. ὀλίζων (v. infra VI 1), *the younger, Karnak* 13, of Space, ὀ. χῶρος Il.10.161, etc.; of Time, χρόνος 19.157, 23.418, Pi.*N*.7.38, etc.; ἐν βραχεῖ κὠλίγῳ χρόνῳ S.*Fr*.646 (cf. IV. 3).

2. sts. in a sense between that of Size and Quantity, ὀ. δόσις Od.6.208; οὖρα ὀλίγα *not copious*, Hp.*Epid*.1.2; ὑποστάσιες ὀλίγαι *slight* sediments, ib. 17; ὀ. καὶ οὐδέν *little* or nothing, Pl.*Ap*.23a; οὐδὲν ἢ ὀ. Arist.*PA*651[b]17, in adverbial sense, ὀλίγη ὡμίλες *she seldom consorted* with them, Arat.115.

3. of Degree, ὀ. καὶ μέγας *of low* and high *degree*, Callin.1.17, cf. Call.*Epigr*.1.15 Pf.

4. *weak*, ἀθυμοτέρη καὶ ὀλιγωτέρη φύσις Hp.*Virg*.1.

II. of Number, *few*, or of Quantity, *little*, not in Hom., freq. in Att., Ar.*Av*.1417, *Eq*.717, etc., but rare in Trag., as ὀλίγα κακά A.*Pers*.330.—The governing body in Oligarchies and the oligarchical party in Democracies wal called οἱ ὀ., Th.6.38, 8.9, etc.; ἡ ὑπὸ τῶν ὀ. δυναστεία, αἱ διὰ τῶν ὀ. δυναστεῖαι, Pl.*Plt*.291d, D.60.25; ἑνὸς καὶ πλήθους τὸ ὀ. μέσον Pl.*Plt*.303a.

2. c. inf., ὀλίγους .. στρατιῇ τῇ Μήδων συμβαλεῖν *too few* to engage .., Hdt.6.109, cf. 7.207; μὴ .. αἱ σφέτεραι δέκα νῆες ὀλίγαι ἀμύνειν ὦσιν Th.1.50.

III. neut. ὀλίγον as Adv., *a little, slightly, little*, with Verbs, ὀ. παρακλίνας Il.23.424, cf. 11.52, 12.452; φροντίσας E.*Cyc*.163; ὀ. τοῦ ποιήματος προελθών Pl.*Prt*.339d: also neut. pl., ἠκροβολίσαντο ὀλίγα Th.3.73.

2. with comp. Adjs., ὀλίγον προγενέστερος Il.23.789; ὀ. ἧσσον Od.15.365; στιβαρώτερον οὐκ ὀ. περ 8.187; φέρτερος οὐκ ὀ. περ Il.19.217; ὀ. τι πρότερον, v.l. for ὀλίγῳ, Hdt.4.79, 81, cf. Pl.*Plt*.262b, etc.; ὀ. ὕστερον Id.*Grg*.454b, etc.; but ὀλίγῳ is more freq. in Prose, Hdt. ll.cc. (with v.l.), 7.113, al., Pl.*Grg*.460c, *R*.327c, etc.

IV. special Phrases:

1. ὀλίγου δεῖν *almost* (v. δεῖ II); ὀλίγου ἐδέησε καταλαβεῖν wanted *but little* of overtaking, Hdt.7.10.γ´: hence ὀλίγου alone, *within a little, all but, almost*, ὀλίγου σεκύνες διεδηλήσαντο Od.14.37, cf. Ar.*Ach*.348, 381, *Nu*.722, Lys.14.17, Pl.*Prt*.361b, D.19.334, etc.; ὀ. ἅπαντες Pl.*Ap*.22b; ὀ. ἐς χιλίους *close upon* 1,000, Th.4.124; ὀ. ἦλθεν ἑλεῖν (v. infr. 9) Paus.1.13.6.

2. διʼ ὀλίγου *at a short distance*, E.*Ph*.1098, Th.2.89, 3.21, dub. in A.*Th*.762 (lyr.); for (during) *a short time*, Th.1.77, 2.85, 3.43; within or after *a short time*, Id.6.11, 47, 7.39, etc.; but

b. διʼ ὀλίγων *in few words*, Pl.*Phlb*.31d, etc.; v. infr. VI. 2.

3. ἐν ὀλίγῳ (χώρῳ is added in Hdt.9.70) *in a small space, within small compass*, E.*Supp*.1126 (lyr.); ἐν ὀ. στρατοπεδευομένοις Th.4.26; κυκλωθέντων ἐν ὀ. ib. 96; εἰς ταὐτὸ πάντα .. ἀθροίσαντʼ ἐν ὀ. D.3.18; also ἐν ὀ. (sc. χρόνῳ) *for a brief time*, Pi.*P*.8.92; but also, *in a short time, quickly*, ἔγνων καὶ περὶ τῶν ποιητῶν ἐν ὀ. τοῦτο Pl.*Ap*.22b, cf. Th.4.55, Act.Ap.26.28.

b. ἐν ὀλίγοις *one among few*, i.e. *exceedingly, remarkably*, ποταμὸς ἐν ὀ. μέγας Hdt.4.52; ἐν ὀλίγοισι Περσέων .. ἀνὴρ δόκιμος Id.9.41: freq. in later writers, Plu.*Pomp*.10, Hld.3.1; so σὺν ὀλίγοις, v. infr. 10.

4. ἐξ ὀλίγου *at short notice, suddenly*, ἐξ ὀ. καὶ διʼ ὀργῆς Th.2.11, cf. 61, 4.108, etc.

5. ἐς ὀλίγον, like παρʼ ὀλίγον, *within a little*, ἐς ὀ. ἀφίκετο τὸ στράτευμα νικηθῆναι ib. 129.

6. ἐπʼ ὀλίγον *for a short time*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.26, Plot.4.4.29, *Gp*.7.12.22, 10.7.10, etc.; *a little at a time*, Hp.*VC*18; εἴρηται ἐν τῷ [βιβλίῳ] ἐπʼ ὀλίγον *a little way on, near the beginning*, Gal.15.428.

7. κατʼ ὀλίγον *by little and little*, Th.1.69, Pl.*Ti*.85d, Luc.*Nec*.11, etc.; ἐκ τοῦ κατʼ ὀ. D.S.15.34, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.1.2.6: but the Adj. freq. takes the gender and number of its Subst., κατʼ ὀλίγους Hdt.2.93, 8.113; οὗτοι κατʼ ὀλίγους γινόμενοι ἐμάχοντο fought *few at a time, in small parties*, Id.9.102, cf. Pl.*Tht*.197d; κατʼ ὀλίγον μαχεῖται (sc. τὸ πλῆθος αὐτῶν) Th.4.10.

8. μετʼ ὀλίγον τούτων *shortly after* .., X.*HG*1.1.2.

9. παρʼ ὀλίγον *with little to spare, only just*, ἀπέφυγες E.*IT*870 (lyr.); παρʼ ὀλίγον ἢ διέφευγον ἢ ἀπώλλυντο there was a *narrow margin* between escape and destruction, Th.7.71.3, *to within a short distance of*, παρʼ ὀ. ἦλθε .. ἐκπεσεῖν Plb.2.55.4, cf. 18.46.12; but

b. παρʼ ὀ. ποιεῖσθαι hold of *small* account, X.*An*.6.6.11.

10. σὺν ὀλίγοις, = ἐν ὀλίγοις, ἐπαινεθῆναι Plu.*Galb*.3; v. supr. IV. 3b.

11. πρὸς ὀλίγον *for short while*, *SEG*33.1000.

12. ὀλίγου γʼ οὕνεκα *for a little time*, Ar.*Lys*.74.

13. ὀλίγα πράσσειν as contradictory to πολλὰ π. (πράσσω III 4), ὀ. πρῆσσε, φησίν, εἰ μέλλεις εὐθυμήσειν M.Ant.4.24 (cf. Democr.3).

V. regul. Adv. ὀλίγως is rare, 2Ep.Pet.2.18, Aq.Is.10.7; οὐκ ὀ. *AP*12.205 (Strat.), prob. rest. in Call.*fr*. 43.83 Pf., cj. ib. 80 + 82.21 Pf. (Add. II, ους pap.)

VI. Comparison:

1. the Comp. is commonly supplied by μείων, ἥσσων, or ἐλάσσων (qq.v.); early form prob. ὀλίζων ‹ *ὀλιγγων̀ ὀλείζων perh. in ome ancient texts of Homer, λαοὶ δʼ ὑπʼ ὀλείζονες ἦσαν (ὑπολίζονες codd.) Il.18.519; so in Att. Inscrr., *IG*1.76.8 (written ὄλεζον ib. 63.17, al.); τοῖσι .. ὀλείζοσι μυστηρίοισιν ib. 6.76, cf. 95; ὀλείζους is prob. in X.*Ath*.2.1 (μείζους codd.); so in Alexandrian Poets, Call.*Jov*.72 (ὀλίζοσι codd.), *AP*9.521; ἐς ὀλίζονας ἀστέρας ἄρκτου Poet.ap.Theodos.in Hilgard *Exc.exHdn*.p.19; also Cypr. *o-li-zo-ne*, ὀλίζων *Karnak* 13 ὀλίζωνες Nic.*Th*.123, ὀλίζωνα ib. 372; ὀλιζότερος is found in Id.*Al*.479, Opp.*C*.3.65, 394, cf. ὀλιζόω ; ὀλιγώτερος is found in Hp.*Virg*.1 (with the sense *weaker*, v. supr. I. 4), S.E.*M*.1.70, App.*Pun*.42, *Mith*.24, Ael.*NA*2.42, 6.51.

b. app. in sense of ὀλίγος *AP*9.521, cj. in Choeril. in *Suppl.Hell*.329.1.

2. Sup. ὀλίγιστος, η, ον, Il.19.223, Hes.*Op*.723, *IG*1.54.7, Ar.*Ra*.115, Pl.628, Pl.*R*.473b, al.; ὀλιγίστου, Sup. of ὀλίγου (cf. IV. 1), *very nearly*, Phot., Hsch. (ubi ὀλιγωστοῦ); ὀλίγιστον as Adv., *least, very little*, Pl.*R*.587b; τὸ ὀ. *at least*, Id.*Prm*.149a; ὡς ὀλίγιστα Id.*Grg*.510a, *Lg*.953a (v.l. ὀλιγοστά); ἐν ὀλιγίστῳ διασαφῶν Eust.1262.54; so διʼ ὀλιγίστων Pl.*Ep*.351d (interpol.). (Aspirated in papyri of ii–iii A.D., as μεθʼ ὀλίγον *BGU*388.11, cf. 146.10.)

ὀλῐγοσαρκος, ον, *with little flesh*, Luc.*Abd*.29, Gal.14.45, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.18.7 (Comp.).

ὀλῐγοσθενέω, *to be faint*, B.5.152.

ὀλῐγοσθενής, ές, *with little strength*, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.623.

ὀλῐγοσῑτέω, *eat little*, Hp.*Fract*.27, Plu.2.129f.

ὀλῐγοσῑτία, ἡ, *small eating, moderation in food*, Arist.*Pol*.1272ᵃ22, *Pr*.863ᵇ24, Thphr.*Lass*.17, Sor.1.65, etc.

ὀλῐγοσῖτος, ον, *eating little* or *moderately*, Pherecr.1, Phryn.Com.23.

ὀλῐγόσπερμος, ον, *having little seed*, Arist.*GA*725ᵇ29, Thphr.*HP*7.4.4 (Comp.).

ὀλῐγόσπορος, ον, = foreg. of persons, Vett.Val.14.23; of a part of the zodiac, Heph.Astr.1.1.

ὀλῐγοστάδιος [ᾰ], α, ον, *of few stadia*, πορθμός Eust.ad D.P.64.

ὀλῐγοστῐχία, ἡ, *the consisting of few lines*, *AP*4.2.6 (Phil.).

ὀλῐγόστῐχος, ον, *consisting of few lines*, Call.*Aet*.*Oxy*.2079.9, D.L.7.165.

ὀλῐγοστός, ή, όν, *with few companions*, Men.*fr*.208 K.-Th.; ὀ. ὁρμᾶν Beros.ap.J.*AJ*10.11.1, cf. Plu.*Caes*.49, *Ant*.51, etc.

II. like ὀλίγιστος, ὀ. χρόνον *for the smallest space* of time, S.*Ant*.625 codd. (-ιστον Bgk., Jebb), v.l. in Arist.*Metaph*.1053ᵃ9; ὀλιγωστοῦ Hsch. (cf. ὀλίγος VI. 2).

ὀλῐγοσυλλᾰβία, ἡ, *fewness of syllables*, Eust.25.35.

ὀλῐγοσύλλᾰβος, ον, *of few syllables*, D.H.*Comp*.12, Eust.836.17, comp., Procl.*in Cra*.p.34 P.

ὀλῐγοσύνδεσμος, ον, *sparing of conjunctions*, ἁρμονία D.H.*Comp*.22.

ὀλῐγοσώμᾰτος, ον, *of small body* or *bulk*, Comp. -ώτερος Sch.Pl.ap.Plot.*de Pulcr*.p.536 (ed. Creuzer, Heidelb.1814).

ὀλῐγοτεκνία, ἡ, = ὀλιγοπαιδία, Ptol.*Tetr*.189.

ὀλῐγότεκνος, ον, = ὀλιγόπαις, Max.Tyr.6.1 (Sup.).

ὀλῐγότης, ητος, ἡ, opp. πλῆθος in all senses:

1. *fewness*, Pl.*Lg*.678c, Arist.*Metaph*.984[a]10, al., LXXPs.101(102).23, Plu.*Alex*.20; *fewness of rulers*, Arist.*Pol*.1279[b]27.

2. *smallness, scantiness*, Pl.*R*.591e, *Lg*.745d; of food, Epicur.*Fr*.456.

3. of Time, *shortness*, Pl.*Tht*.158d.

4. *feebleness* of voice, Poll.6.145.

ὀλῐγότῑμάω, *quote less than the true price*, *IG*5(1).1421.14 (Cyparissia).

ὀλῐγοτοκέω, *bring forth few*, Arist.*GA*772[b]2.

ὀλῐγοτοκία, ἡ, *the bringing forth of few*, ib. 771[b]6.

ὀλῐγοτοκος, ον, *bringing forth few*, Id.*PA*688[a]32, *GA*753[a]31.

ὀλῐγότρῐχος, ον, *having few hairs*, Arist.*HA*498[b]17.

ὀλῐγοτροφία, ἡ, *little nourishment*, Gal.6.209, Sor.1.65, Alex.Trall.*Febr*.3.

ὀλῐγοτροφος, (A)ον, *giving little nourishment*, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.3, Thphr.*CP*3.13.4, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.120e, Gal.17(2).368: Comp., -ώτερον γάλα Sor.1.117.

ὀλῐγοτροφος, (B)ον, *taking little nourishment*, Arist.*PA*682[a]21, *Pr*.898[b]21.

ὀλῐγόϋδρος, ον, *scant of water*, Thphr.*HP*6.7.6 (Sup.).

ὀλῐγόῡλος, ον, *containing little matter*, Eust.1379.43.

ὀλῐγοϋπνέω, *sleep little*, Eust.1649.32.

ὀλῐγοϋπνία, ἡ, *moderation in sleep*, Iamb.*VP*16.69, 31.188.

ὀλῐγοϋπνος, ον, *taking little* or *short sleep*, App.*Hisp*.71(74) (Sup.), Gal.10.538.

ὀλῐγοφᾰγία, ἡ, = ὀλιγοσιτία, Sch.Ar.*Pax*28.

ὀλῐγοφάγος [ᾰ], ον, = ὀλιγόσιτος, Hp.*Vict*.2.49.

ὀλῐγοφᾰής, ές, gloss on βραχυφεγγίτης, Suid.

ὀλῐγοφῐλία, ἡ, *fewness of friends*, Antipho *Fr*.75, Arist.*Rh*.1386[a]10.

ὀλῐγοφόρος, ον, *that can bear but little*, of weak wine, *that will bear but little water*, Hp.*Acut*.56, Gal.6.807, cf. Sch.Ar.*Pl*.854.

ὀλῐγοφρᾰδής, ές, *little eloquent*, Sch.Pi.*O*.3.81.

ὀλῐγοφρων, ὁ, ἡ, φρον, τό, gen. ονος, *of small understanding*, Ph.2.70, al., Plu.2.504b, Poll.4.14. Adv. -όνως ib. 15.

ὀλῐγοφυλλος, ον, *having few leaves*, Thphr.*HP*1.10.8.

ὀλῐγοφωνος, ον, *with little tone*, prob. gloss on ἄφωνα, Aristid. Quint.1.20.

ὀλῐγοχλωρον, τό, = κάππαρις, Ps.-Dsc.2.173.

ὀλῐγοχοος, ον, contr. **-χους,** ουν, *yielding little*, Thphr.*HP*8.4.4; πρὸς τὴν γονήν, = ὀλιγόσπερμος, Arist.*GA*757[a]21 (Comp.).

ὀλῐγοχορδία, ἡ, *fewness of strings*, Plu.2.1135d, 1137a.

ὀλῐγοχορδος, ον, *with few strings*, ib.b (cj. Volkmann for τρίχορδα).

ὀλῐγοχρήμᾰτος, ον, *of* or *with little money*, παρακαταθήκη Ph.1.287, al.

ὀλῐγοχρονέω, *take a short time to rise*, Ptol.*Tetr*.132, Heph.Astr.2.11.

ὀλῐγοχρονιος, ον also α, ον *AP*7.648 (Leon.), Aret.*CA*2.1:—*of short duration, short-lived*, Mimn.5.4, Democr.285, Antipho Soph.51, Hdt.1.38, Pl.*Phd*.87c, d, Arist.*Pol*.1315[b]11, etc.; opp. πολυχρόνιος, Phld.*Sign*.23.

II. *within a short time*, κίνδυνος (v.l. θάνατος) Hp.*Prog*.7. Adv. -ίως Gal.18(2).243, Iamb.*Protr*.20.

ὀλῐγοχρονιότης, ητος, ἡ, *shortness of time*, Thphr.*CP*2.12.1, Ptol.*Tetr*.10, Heph.Astr.2.11; *shortness of life*, Ptol.*Tetr*.115, Vett.Val.147.3, Paul.Al.*H*.2.

ὀλῐγοχρονος, ον, = ὑλιγοχρόνιος, M.Ant.5.10 codd. (-χρόνια Casaubon).

ὀλῐγόχρῡσος, ον, *having little gold, poor in gold*, Poll.3.109.

ὀλῐγόχῡλος, ον, *with little juice*, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.120e, Dsc.2.182.

ὀλῐγόχῡμος, ον, = foreg., Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.78.

ὀλῐγόχώρητος, ον, *small in area*, Anon.*in Rh*.7.16.

ὀλῐγοψῡχέω, *to be faint*, Isoc.19.39.

II. *become discouraged*, *PPetr*.2 p.135 (iii B.C.), LXXNu.21.4, al., *EM*395.31.

2. *to be worried*, περὶ τῆς ἐνκατοχῆς μου, περὶ τοῦ ἐνοικίου, *UPZ*63.1 (ii B.C.), *POxy*.1294.13 (ii/iii A.D.); ὠλιγοψύχησεν ἕως τοῦ ἀποθανεῖν LXXJd.16.16:—Med., *UPZ*78.10 (ii B.C.); cf. ὀλοψυχέω.

ὀλῐγοψῡχία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, = λιποψυχία, Hp.*Mul*.1.8, Epid.7.47.

II. *faint-heartedness*, LXXEx.6.9, Ps.54(55).8.

ὀλῐγοψῡχος, ον, *faint-hearted, feeble-minded*, ib.Is.35.4, 54.6, 1Ep.Thess.5.14, Artem.3.5.

ὀλῐγόω, *lessen, diminish*, ἐν ἀπειλῇ -ώσεις γῆν LXXHb.3.12; ἔτη ἀσεβῶν -ωθήσεται ib.Pr.10.27; ὠλιγώθη ἡ ψυχὴ αὐτοῦ his soul *was grieved*, ib.Jd.10.16, al.

ὀλῐγόωρος, ον, *lasting a few hours*, ἡμέρα Sch.D.P.30.

ὀλῐγῶλαξ, v. ὀλιγαῦλαξ.

ὀλῐγωρέω, aor. 1 written ὠλιώρησα *IG*12(8).53.5 (Imbros, ii B.C.) *IG*12 Suppl.644.34, 43 (Chalcis, iii B.C.):—*esteem little* or *lightly, make small account of*, c. gen., X.*Mem*.2.4.3, Pl.*Ap*.28d, *Phd*.68c, etc.

2. abs., *take no heed*, Th.5.9, 6.91, Isoc.9.41, etc.; εἴς τι Arist.*Rh*.1379[b]28:—Pass., Pl.*La*.180b; τοῖς οὕτως ὠλιγωρημένοις D.17.21, also πρός τι Modest.*Dig*.27.1.13.1.

3. later c. acc., *neglect*, τὴν ἄμπελον *PAvrom*. 1*A*25 (i B.C.): c. inf., *intermit, neglect* to do something, Gal.6.243.

4. *to be worried* or *concerned*, περὶ σοῦ *PSI*1404.14 (i A.D.), *PHerm*.14.6 (iv A.D.); *PMerton*46.8 (vi A.D.).

ὀλῐγωρημα, ατος, τό, *act of negligence*, Arist.*VV*1251[b]22.

ὀλῐγωρησις, εως, ἡ, = ὀλιγωρία, ib. 1251[a]5 (pl.), Them.*Or*.10.136a.

ὀλῐγωρητέον, *one must esteem lightly*, Isoc.*Ep*.9.18, Aristox.*Fr.Hist*.15.

ὀλῐγωρία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *an esteeming lightly, contempt*, ὑ πό τε ὕβριος καὶ -ίης Hdt.1.106, cf. 6.137; ἐν ὀλιγωρίᾳ ποιεῖσθαι, = ὀλιγωρεῖν, Th.4.5; ἐς ὀλιγωρίαν τραπέσθαι τινός Id.2.52; ὀ. πρός τι D.54.39; περί τινος Plb.11.9.2, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1378[b]10; εἴς τι Id.*Pol*.1315[a]18: in pl., Isoc.7.51.

2. *neglect of duty, negligence*, Decret.ap.D.18.74; διακεχυμέναι πρὸς -ίαν διατριβαί Eun.*Hist*.p.257 D.

ὀλῐ́γωρος, ον, (ὥρα) *little-caring, lightly-esteeming, contemptuous*, of persons, χαλεπός τε καὶ ὀ. Hdt.3.89; οὐδεὶς οὔτε γέρων οὔτε ὀ. οὕτως D.24.208, etc.; σοβαρὸς καὶ ὀ. τρόπος Id.59.37: c. gen., τὴν εἰρήνην, ἧς οὐδεὶς ἂν ἐπιδείξειεν .. ὀλιγωροτέραν τῶν Ἑλλήνων a peace *more regardless* of Hellenic rights, Isoc.12.106. Adv. -ρως *neglectfully, carelessly*, ὀ. καὶ ῥᾳθύμως φέρειν D.59.111; ὀ. καὶ πάντοθεν λαμβάνειν Arist.*EN*1121[b]1; ὀ. ἔχειν to be *careless, negligent*, περὶ τὰς ἐπιθυμίας Pl.*Phd*.68c, X.*HG*1.6.20; τινος with regard to .., Lys.26.9, Is.3.37, etc.; περί τινος Arist.*Rh.Al*.1433[a]2; ὀ. διακεῖσθαι Lys.1.3; ὀ. διακεῖσθαι πρός τινα or τι Pl.*Alc*.2.149a, Isoc.15.5; ὀ. ἔχειν πρὸς ἅπασαν αἰσχύνην Aeschin.1.67.

II. of things, *scornful*, ὀλίγωρον .. πεποίηκάς τι Nicom.Com.1.2.

ὀλῐγωφελής, ές, (ὄφελος) *of little use*, S.E.*M*.1.296: Comp., Herod.Med.ap.Orib.8.3.3.

ὀλιζότερος, v. ὀλίγος VI. 1.

ὀλιζόω, *make less, diminish*, Orac.ap.Eus.*PE*5.22:—Pass., Hsch.

ὀλίζω, *make into a single whole*, Olymp.*in Phd*.p.86 N.

ὀλίζων, later spelling of ὀλείζων, v. ὀλίγος VI. 1.

ὁλικός, ή, όν, (ὅλος) *universal, general, absolute* (opp. γενικός or μερικός), ὁ. ζωή Olymp.*in Phd*.p.17 N., cf. Procl.*Inst*.60, 70, Simp.*in Cat*.58.30, *in de An*.72.13, Dam.*Pr*.56, al. Adv. -ῶς *OGI*669.64 (Egypt, i A.D.), Hsch., cj. in Gal.19.194: Comp. -ώτερον Phlp.*in APo*.121.6.

ὁλικότης, ητος, ἡ, *universality*, Simp.*in Cat*.113.17.

ὄλινοι, οἱ, *sheaves of barley*, also = λῖνος (Cypr.), Hsch.

ὀλινύει· λήγει, ἀργεῖ, prob. in Id. (= ἐλινύει).

ὄλιος (ὀλίς *La*.)· σκίουρος, ἔλειος Hsch.; cf. ὄλειρ.

ὀλίος, later form of ὀλίγος, first in Pl.Com.168, Rhinth.2, 8, then in Inscrr. and Pap. from *c*.300 B.C., *PPetr*.2p.2 (iii B.C.), *IG*2.1227.8 (ii B.C.), etc., cf. ὀλιαρχία, ὠλιώρησα s.v. ὀλιγωρέω.

II. Ἀπόλλων Ὄλιος, v. οὔλιος.

ὀλισβοδόκος, ον, *receiving the* ὄλισβος (perh. in sense "Plectrum"), rest. in Sapph.99 i 5 L.-P.

ὀλισβοκόλλιξ, ῐκος, ὁ, *loaf in the shape of an* ὄλισβος, *Com.Adesp*.1094.

ὄλισβος, ὁ, *penis coriaceus*, Cratin.316, Ar.*Lys*.109, *Fr*.320.13.

ὀλίσθᾰνος, ον, = ὀλισθηρός: (or χογt.) Comp. -ωτέρα Gal.18(2).624:—also **ὀλισθός,** Hdn.Gr.1.147.

ὀλίσθάνω (also **-αίνω** Arist.*Pr*.936[a]15, 939[a]26, A.R.1.377, etc., but never in good Att.): fut. ὀλισθήσω LXXPr.14.19, Nonn.*D*.36.458: pf. ὠλίσθηκα Hp.*Art*.57, 65: plpf. ὠλισθήκειν (v. infr. II. 1): aor. ὠλίσθησα *AP*9.125, Str.*Chr*.4.8 (p.476 Kr.), etc.; 3 pl. ὠλίσθησαν Nic.*Fr*.74.51 (codd. Ath., ὠλίσθηναν cj. Schn.); part. fem. ὀλισθήνασα Id.*Al*.89: but in classical Att. always aor. 2 ὤλισθον, part. ὀλισθών, inf. ὀλισθεῖν (Hom. only in Il., in Ep. 3 sg. ὄλισθε, v. infr.) 2 sg. ὤλισθας, *GVI*1861.9 (i B.C./i A.D.):—*slip, fall upon a slippery path*, ἔνθ' Αἴας μὲν ὄλισθε θέων Il.23.774; ἐκ δέ οἱ ἧπαρ ὄλισθεν his liver *fell from* him, 20.470; ἐξ ἀντύγων ὤλισθε *he slipped* from .., S.*El*.746; ὀ. τῆς χειρὸς ὁ σίδηρος Arist.*Mech*.854[a]19; νηὸς ὀλισθών *AP*9.267 (Phil.); ὀ. εἴσω, ἔξω, of a bone, *slip out of the socket* on one side or the other, Hp.*Fract*.14, 37; θαυμαστὰ γὰρ τὸ τόξον ὡς ὀλισθάνει *slips, loses its force*, S.*Fr*.960: metaph., ὀ. εἰς νοῦσον *AP*7.233 (Apollonid.); ἐς Ἅιδου *IG*14.1642; in moral sense, *make a slip*, Ar.*Ra*.690; in literary sense, εἰς τερατώδεις ὀ. ἀναπλασμούς Metrod.*Herc*.831.5, of a building in a state of collapse, Just.*Const.* Δέδωκεν 7a.

2. *slip* or *glide along*, ὀ. ἐν τῷ λάβδα ἡ γλῶττα Pl.*Cra*.427b; λέξις ὀ. τῆς ἀκοῆς D.H.*Comp*.22; βέλος διὰ σαρκὸς ὄλισθεν Theoc.25.230.

II. causal, *sprain by slipping*, ὠλισθήκει τὸν γλουτόν Philostr.*VA*3.39, cf. *Gym*.14.

2. fig., *cause to slip*, ἀναστήσονται οἱ Πέρσαι πρὸς κραταιὸν πόλεμον καὶ ὀλισθήσονται ὑπὸ Ῥωμαίων *Orac.Tiburt*.112; w. abst. obj., τὰς διανοίας LXX Si.3.24.

ὀλίσθήεις, εσσα, εν, poet. for ὀλισθηρός, *AP*9.443 (Paul. Sil.).

ὀλίσθημα, ατος, τό, *slip, fall*, ὑγρὰ -ήματα ὑδάτων Pl.*Ti*.43c; ὀ. γῆς *place where a landslip has occurred*, J.*AJ*15.10.3; so ὀ. without γῆς, *Inscr.Prien*.42.10, 42 (ii B.C.); in moral sense, *cause of slipping*, Plu.2.49c.

2. *luxation*, Hp.*Fract*.14, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.9.16, Gal.19.460, etc.

ὀλίσθηρός, ά, όν, *slippery*, οἶμος Pi.*P*.2.96 (metaph.); ἂν .. ὀ. ᾖ τὸ χωρίον X.*Eq*.7.15; λίθοι Id.*An*.4.3.6, etc.; of mucilage, Hp.*Acut*.10, 15 (Sup.).

II. metaph., *slippery, hard to catch and keep hold of*, Pl.*Sph*.231a (Sup.); τύχη *AP*10.66 (Agath.); τὸ ὀ. τῆς διανοίας αὐτῶν *Ps*.-Luc.*Philopatr*.22; ὀ. ἱκεσίη *AP*5.215 (Agath.).

2. *liable to slip*, πόδες *AP*7.542 (Stat. Flacc.); ὀλισθηροὶ εἰς πόδας ib. 398 (Antip.): metaph., πρὸς ὀργὴν ὀ. Plu.*Cat.Mi*.1. Adv. -ρῶς, ἔχειν πρός τι Id.2.31c.

ὀλίσθησις, εως, ἡ, *slipping and falling*, ib. 611a, 731f: hence, *dislocation*, τρόπος ὀλισθήσιος Hp.*Fract*.42, *Art*.74.

ὀλίσθητικός, ή, όν, *making slippery*, Id.*Superf*.7.

ὀλισθογνωμονέω, *make a slip in judgment*, Luc.*Lex*.19. **-ποιέω,** *labefacio*, *Gloss*., cf. *tavefactus* (transl. as if *labefactus*) ὀλισθοποιηθίς *PNess*.1.847 (Virgil gloss), vi A.D..

ὄλισθος, ὁ, *slipperiness*, Hp.*Acut*.58, Plb.15.14.2, etc.; ὄλισθον ἔχειν, of ground, etc., to be *slippery*, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.42, cf. Anach.2, Praxagoras ap.Gal.18(1).7.

2. = ὀλίσθημα, Apollod.*Poliorc*.150.2: metaph., ὄ. γλώσσης Plu.2.510a, cf., ?Call.*fr.* 754 Pf., Max.Tyr.37.4.

3. metaph., *snare*, μεθύουσι ὀ. οἶνος Poet.ap.Clem.Al.*Paed*.2.2.28.

II. *an unknown fish with a slippery skin*, Opp.*H*.1.113.

ὀλισθός, v. ὀλίσθανος.

ὀλισθράζω, = ὀλισθάνω, Epich.35, Hp.ap.Gal.19.126.

ὀλίσθρημα, ατος, τό, *intrigue*, κατισχύσει βασιλείας ἐν ὀλισθρήμασιν Thd.Da.11.21.

ὁλκᾰδικός, ή, όν, *like a ship of burden*, πλοῖον ὁ., = ὁλκάς, Arist.*IA*710[a]19.

ὁλκᾰδοχρίστης, ου, ὁ, *ship-caulker*, Man.4.342.

ὁλκάζω, *draw*, ὅλκασον (ὥλκασσον Pap.) τὴν τροφὴν ἐκ τοῦ ὕδατος *PBaden*49 (ii B.C.); cf. ὁλκάζει· ἕλκει, χαλιναγωγεῖ, Hsch.

ὁλκαία, ἡ, v. ὁλκαῖος II.

ὁλκαῖον, τό, *stem* of a ship, A.R.1.1314.

II. *bucket* or *bowl*, Antioch.ap.Poll.6.100.

ὁλκαῖος, α, ον, (ὁλκή) *drawn along, towed*, of a ship (cf. ὁλκάς), Nic.*Th*.268: hence, *trailing, dragging*, σειρή, of a serpent, ib. 119; ἀτραπός ib. 160; κακά Lyc.216.

II. as Subst. **ὁλκαία,** Ion. **ὁλκαίη,** ἡ, *tail*, because it is *trailed along*, Nic.*Th*.123, 225, A.R.4.1614 (v.l. ἀλκαία, which Schn. writes in Nic. ll.cc.).

ὁλκάς, άδος, ἡ, *ship which is towed*: hence, *trading vessel, merchantman*, Pi.*N*.5.2, Hdt.3.135, 7.25, 137, Lys.32.25; ἐν ὁλκάσιν ἢ πλοίοις Th.7.7, cf. X.*Ath*.1.20; ὁ. σιταγωγοί Th.6.44; οἰναγωγοί Pherecr.143.5, cf. Cephisod.10: metaph., of women, *AP*5.160; of Europa's bull, Nonn.*D*.1.66, *POxy*.3342.31 (A.D. 204/6); transf., of the ether as carrier of the cosmos, Philol.12.

2. of stones, *conveyed* to the place of building, *IG*11(2).199*A*79 (Delos, iii B.C.).

3. ὁλκάς· .. παρ' Ἀλκμᾶνι ἀειδῶν (i.e. ἀηδών, cf. Hsch. s.v. ὁλκάς), Cyr.Coisl.394 (*Rh.Mus*.43.451).

ὁλκεῖον, τό, *large bowl* or *basin*, *SIG*869.16 (Eleusis), *Inscr.Olymp*.468.6, Epig.6, Philem.17, Men.73, *BCH*35.286 (Delos, ii B.C.), Πολέμων I. 126 (Demetrias), Plb.30.26.1 (ὁλκίων codd. Ath.), *PSI*4.428.62, Plu.*Alex*.20 (ὁλκίον codd.).

II. in Ep. form **ὁλκήϊον,** = ὁλκαῖον, A.R.4.1609, καὶ ὁλκία δὲ τὰ πηδάλια ἐν Ναυπλίῳ ὠνόμασε (sc. S.*fr*.438) Poll.10.134.

ὁλκεύς, έως, pl. ὁλκεῖς· οἱ τὰ ἀμφίβληστρα ἐπισπῶνται, Hsch.

ὁλκή, ἡ, (ἕλκω) *drawing, trailing, dragging*, e.g. of the hair, A.*Supp*.884; ἡ τῆς γνάψεως ὁ. the *drawing* of the carding instrument in fulling cloth, Pl.*Plt*.282e; ἀπὸ μιᾶς ὁ. by one *haul* or *pull*, Arist.*Mech*.853[b]1; ἡ ὁ. τοῦ ἀρότρου S.E.*P*.3.15: metaph., τοῖς δεινοῖς περὶ λόγων ὁλκήν skilled in *drawing* words *to a false meaning*, Pl.*Phlb*.57d.

2. *inhalation* (of vapour), Hp.*Mul*.1.55; ὁ. πνεύματος *drawing in* of the breath, Arist.*Spir*.482[a]15; τοῦ αἵματος *suction* of blood by the cupping-bowl, Anon.*in Rh*.170.8.

3. *ray, beam*, prob. cj. for ὁλκὸν in *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.35.19.

II. *a drawing on* or *towards* a thing, παιδεία ἔσθ' ἡ παίδων ὁ. καὶ ἀγωγὴ πρὸς τὸν λόγον Pl.*Lg*.659d.

2. *attraction, force of attraction*, Id.*Ti*.80c; of a magnet, Epicur.*Fr*.293 (pl.), Ph.1.34; ἡ ὁ. τῆς ὁμοιότητος the *attractive force* of similarity, Pl.*Cra*.435c.

3. *tendency*, διανοίας πρὸς τὸ ὄν Ph.1.332.

III. *drawing down* of the scale, *weight*, ὁ. ταλάντου χρυσίου Men.383, cf. Arist.*Mir*.833[b]10, Thphr.*HP*9.16.8, Plb.30.25.16, LXX1Es.8.62(64), *IG*2.659.27, 11(2).128.25 (Delos, iii B.C.), etc.; ὁλκὴν ἄγειν weigh so much, *Michel*836.30 (*Milet*), etc.

2. *the drachma*, as a weight, Dsc.1.30, S.E.*P*.1.81, Hero *Geom*.23.55, Gal.19.752, Asclep.ap.eund.13.160, Ruf.*Ren.Ves*.1.11, Lang *Ath.Agora* XXI *Hb*.2 (iii B.C.).

ὁλκήεις, εσσα, εν, *drawing the scale, weighty*, Nic.*Th*.651, 908.

ὁλκήϊον, τό, v. ὁλκεῖον.

ὁλκήρης, ες, = ὁλκαῖος, ib. 351.356.

ὁλκίδιον, τό, dim. of ὁλκεῖον, *PIand*.150 ii 4 (iii A.D.).

ὁλκῐμος, ον, *capable of being drawn out, ductile, sticky*, Hp.*Art*.36; μέλι Dsc.2.82; ἔλαιον Plu.2.696c; of a plaster, Gal.13.345.

II. Act., *drawing well*, of a cupping instrument, Paul.Aeg.6.41 (Comp.).

III. of a kind of pain in liver diseases, '*dragging*', Archig.ap.Gal.8.87, 111.

ὁλκίον, v. ὁλκεῖον.

ὁλκός, ή, όν, *drawing to oneself, attractive, absorbent*, θερμόν τε καὶ ὁ. Arist.*Pr*.931[a]25; μάθημα ψυχῆς ὁλκὸν ἀπὸ τοῦ γιγνομένου ἐπὶ τὸ ὄν Pl.*R*.521d; ὁλκὸν .. ψυχῆς πρὸς ἀλήθειαν ib. 527b; ὁλκοτέρας τὰς ῥίζας ποιεῖν Thphr.*CP*3.17.3 (ἑλκοτέρας cod. A.: ἑλκτικωτέρας Wimmer).

II. *trailing*, ὁλκὰ βαίνων Hld.10.30. Adv. Comp. -ότερον *slowly*, Id.3.5.

III. ὀλκά· δυνατά Hsch. θούλκότατό· βαπύτατον id.

IV. Pass., *liable to be attracted, having a propensity*, ὁ. διάνοιαι παρθένων πρὸς ἀρετήν Ph.2.229.

ὁλκός, ὁ, (ἕλκω):

I. *machine for hauling* ships *on land, hauling-engine*, prob. a fixed *capstan, windlass*, Hdt.2.154, 159, E.*Rh*.146, 673; but also of *movable eigines* of like kind, for hauling ships across the Isthmus of *Corinth*, Th.3.15.

2. *leather strip, thong* (cf. ῥυτήρ), τμητοῖς ὁλκοῖς S.*El*.863 (lyr.).

II. *furrow, track, trace*, αἵματι δ' ὁλκοὶ .. πλήθοντο A.R.3.1391; σμίλης ὁλκός *the traces* of a chisel in the wood, Ar.*Th*.779 (lyr.); ὁ. τοῦ ξύλου *the furrow made by* the wood, X.*Cyn*.9.18; *path, track*, or *orbit* of a star or meteor, A.R.3.141, 4.296, Nonn.*D*.24.90; ἁμάξης ib. 1.96; *ditch* or *channel*, A.R.1.375; οἴδματος ὁλκοί the waves, ib. 1167; ὁλκοὶ καλλιρόων ὑδάτων *Milet*.1(9).343; *body-coils* of a serpent, Nic.*Th*.266, al., Luc.*Herm*.79; but, *coiling movement* of a serpent, Nic.*Th*.162, al.; cf. ὁ. γλώσσης Id.*Al*.79, 281; of hair, *coil*, ὁλκὸς ἐθείρης, πλοκάμων .. ὁλκοί, Nonn.*D*.3.413, 32.168: generally, of anything drawn, αἵματος ὁλκῷ ib. 4.329, al.; *draught* of wine, Antiph.237.4 (pl.).

2. in periphrases, δάφνης ὁλκοί *drawings*, i.e. laurel-boughs (or brooms made of them) *drawn along*, E.*Ion*145 (lyr.); τερπνὸς ἀκούεται ὁ. ἁμάξης a chariot *drawn*, D.P.191.

3. *aqueduct*, *Cod.Just*.1.4.26; ὁ. ὑδάτων Lyd.*Mens*.3.23.

III. a kind of *spider*, Dsc.2.63.

IV. a kind of *grass, mouse-barley*, Plin.*HN*27.90.

ὁλκότης· τὰ αὐτά (i.e. the glosses on ὁλκός in Hsch.), prob. *weight*, Hsch.

ὄλλιξ, ικος, ἡ, *wooden drinking-bowl*, Pamphil.ap.Ath.11.494f.

ὄλλῡμι, S.*Ant*.673, E.*Or*.1303; part. ὀλλύς Il.8.472, fem. pl. ὀλλῦσαι ib. 449:—also **ὀλλύω,** Archil.27, *Com.Adesp*.608, (προσαπ-) Hdt.1.207: poet. **ὀλέκω** (q.v.): impf. 3 pl. ὤλλυσαν A.*Pers*.461, S.*OC*394; Ep. ὀλέεσκον Q.S.2.414 (cf. ὀλέκω): fut. ὀλέσω Od.13.399, Hes.*Op*.180; Ep. also ὀλέσσω Il.12.250, Od.2.49; Ion. ὀλέω (ἀπ-) Hdt.1.34, etc.; Att. ὀλῶ, εῖς, εῖ, S.*OT*448, E.*Andr*.856 (lyr.): aor. ὤλεσα Il.22.107, A.*Ag*.1017 (lyr.), etc.; Ep. ὄλεσα, ὄλεσσα, Od.23.319, 21.284, etc.:—Med. **ὄλλυμαι,** Il.20.21, S.*OT*179 (lyr.): impf. ὠλλύμην Id.*El*.927, E.*Alc*.633: fut. ὀλέομαι, -οῦμαι, 2 pl. ὀλέεσθε Il.21.133; but 3 sg. ὀλεῖται 2.325: aor. 2 ὠλόμην, 3 sg. ὤλετο 13.772, A.*Eu*.565 (lyr.), etc.; Ion. ὀλέσκετο (ἀπ- Od.11.586); part. ὀλόμενος as Adj., v. οὐλόμενος: pf. ὄλωλα, v. B. III: plpf. ὀλώλειν Il.10.187:—Pass., aor. ὀλεσθῆναι, fut. ὀλεσθήσομαι (ἀπ-), LXXPs.82(83).17, Gal.9.728.—The simple Verb only Poet. and later Prose, as LXX, ἀπόλλυμι being used in Com. and Classical Prose.

A. Act.:

I. *destroy, make an end of*, and of living beings, *kill*, νῆάς τ᾽ ὀλέσας καὶ πάντας Ἀχαιούς Il.8.498, cf. Od.23.319; γένος ὀλέσσαι .. θανάτῳ Pi.*P*.3.41; γένος ὠλέσατε πρρμνόθεν A.*Th*.1061 (anap.); θανεῖται καὶ θανοῦσ᾽ ὀλεῖ τινα S.*Ant*.751; ὀλεῖ ὀλεῖ με E.*Andr*.856 (lyr.); ἁ φιλοχρηματία Σπάρταν ὀλεῖ, ἄλλο γὰρ οὐδέν Orac.ap.Arist.*Fr*.544; also, of *doing away with* evil, νῆστιν ὤλεσεν νόσον A.*Ag*.1017 (lyr.).

II. *lose*, μένος, θυμόν, ψυχήν, ἦτορ ὀλέσαι, *lose life, die*, Il.8.358, 13.763, 5.250; πόνον ὀρταλίχων ὀλέσαντες A.*Ag*.54 (anap.); ἄγραν ὤλεσα Id.*Eu*.148 (lyr.); τᾶς ἀνάνδρου κοίτας ὀλέσασα λέκτρον E.*Med*.436 (lyr.).

B. Med.,

I. *perish, come to an end*, and of living beings, *die*, esp. a violent death, ἀπ᾽ αἰῶνος νέος ὤλεο Il.24.725; ὤλεθ᾽ ὑπ᾽ Αἰγίσθοιο δόλῳ Od.3.235; δόλοις ὀλούμεθ᾽ A.*Ch*.888; ἦέ τις ὤλετ᾽ ὀλέθρῳ Od.4.489: c. acc. cogn., κακὸν οἶτον ὄληαι, ὀλέεσθε κακὸν μόρον, Il.3.417, 21.133; θάνατον *AP*7.745 (Antip. Sid.); ὄλοιο, ὄλοισθε, *may'st thou, may ye perish!* a form of cursing very common in Trag., S.*Ph*.961, 1019, 1285, etc.; so ὀλοίμην Id.*OT*645; ὄλοιτο ib. 1349 (lyr.), etc.; ὄλοιντο Id.*Tr*.383:—Hom. has Act. and Med. in emphatic contrast, ὀλλύντων τε καὶ ὀλλυμένων Il.4.451, 8.65, cf. 11.83.

II. of things, *to be lost*, μή τί μοι ἐκ μεγάρων κειμήλιον .. ὄληται Od.15.91; ὤλετό μοι νόστος Il.9.413, cf. Od.1.168; κλέος Il.9.415, cf. A.*Supp*.918.

III. pf. ὄλωλα (Syrac. ὀλώλω, Hilgard *Exc.ex*Hdn.p.30), *to have perished, of the slain, undone, ruined*, ὄλωλε μάχη ἔνι Il.15.111, al., cf. A.*Pers*.255, 1016 (lyr.), etc.; τῶν ὀλωλότων of the *slain*, Id.*Ag*.346, cf. 672, 1367, S.*Ant*.174: also of things, *to be in a state of ruin*, ἐσθίεταί μοι οἶκος, ὄλωλε δὲ πίονα ἔργα Od.4.318.

ὀλμειός, ὁ, *mortar*, Sch.Ar.*V*.238.

ὀλμίον, τό, Dim. of ὄλμος, *BGU*1666.12 (i A.D.).

ὀλμισκοειδής, ές, *shaped like a* ὀλμίσκος, Orib.49.22.19.

ὀλμίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of ὄλμος II, *socket of the hinge of a door*, S.E.*M*.10.54, *PLond*.3.1177.232 (ii A.D.).

2. *tooth-socket*, Ruf.*Onom*.55; *the hollows of the molar teeth*, Poll.2.93 (pl.).

3. *frustum of a cone*, *POxy*.470[r].35.

ὀλμοειδῶς, Adv. *in socket* or *mortar-shape*, Dsc.4.170ap.Orib. (θολοειδῶς codd. Dsc.).

ὀλμοκοπέω, *bray in a mortar*, Heras ap.Gal.13.1043, al., Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.70, Alex.Trall.12, Aët.4.30.

ὀλμοκόπος, ὁ, *one who brays in a mortar*, Anon. in Gal. περὶ τῶν καθ᾽ Ἱπποκράτην στοιχείων (Helmreich *Handschriftliche Studien zu Galen, Ansbach* 1910).

ὀλμοποιός, ὁ, *maker of mortars*, Arist.*Pol*.1275[b]28.

ὅλμος, ὁ, *mortar*, χεῖρας ἀπὸ ξίφεϊ τμήξας ἀπό τ᾽ αὐχένα κόψας, ὅλμον δ᾽ ὣς ἔσσευε κυλίνδεσθαι δι᾽ ὁμίλου Il.11.147, Hes.*Op*.423, Hdt.1.200, Ar.*V*.201, 238, *IG*1.422.22, 25, 423.10 (written hόλμος, v B.C.), καθίσας τὸν ἄνθρωπον ὀκλὰξ ἐπὶ ὅλμων δύο Hp.*Haem*.4, Men.*Dysc*.631, *CID* I 10.24, *IG*12(5).872.82 (iii B.C.), *PLille*9.9 (iii B.C.), etc.; prov. ὅ. ὑπὲρ κεφαλῆς Lib.*Ep*.473.4.

II. transf., of things with a deep circular depression:

1. the part of the tripod on which the Pythia sat, Poll.10.81;prov., ἐν ὅλμῳ κοιμᾶσθαι Plu.*Prov*.2.14; ἐν ὅ. εὐνάσω Zen.3.63.

2. drinking-vessel, Menesth. 1.

3. *bulb* between the main tube and mouthpiece of an aulos, Eup.289 K-A., cf. Poll.4.70, and v. ὑφόλμιον II.

4. form of sundial, ὅλμου τοῦ λιθίνου ὃς ἐκαλεῖτο Ἑλληνιστὶ [γν]ώμων *PHib*.27.26 (iii B.C.).

5. τὸ ὑπὸ ταῖς ὑπογλουτίσιν ἑκατέρωθεν κοῖλον Hsch.

ὀλοαί, v. οὐλαί.

ὀλοάργῠρος, ον, *all of silver*, Ph.1.666.

ὀλοβηρον, τό, *genuine purple dye*, Procop.*Arc*.25: as Adj., *holovera vestimenta*, *dyed purple through and through*, *Cod.Just*.11.9.4.

ὀλοβολάδες· θῖνες, Hsch.

ὀλοβρᾰχυς, υ, *consisting only of short syllables*, πυρρίχιος *Anecd.Stud*.1.224.

ὀλόγινον· ὀζῶδες, συμπεφυκώς, Hsch. (cf. ὀλόπτοον).

ὀλογράμμᾰτος, ον, *with all its letters, written at full length*, title of work by Menecrates, Gal.13.503. Adv. -τως Id.14.44.

ὀλογρᾰφέω, *write at full length*, Plu.2.288e.

ὀλογρᾰφία, ἡ, *will written entirely in the handwriting of the testator*, *Gloss*.

ὀλογρᾰφος, ον, *written in full*, in Adv. -φως Sch.E.*Andr*.575.

II. *written entirely in the same hand*, *PSI*3.223.6 (vi A.D.), *PGrenf*.2.89.6 (vi A.D.).

ὀλογῡρος, ον, *entirely round, all round*, in Adv. -ρως, μετρεῖσθαι *Geom*.4.13.

ὀλοδάκτῠλος, ον, (δάκτυλος III) *wholly dactylic*, Eust.836.17.

ὀλόεις, εσσα, εν, = ὀλοός, only in S.*Tr*.521 (lyr.).

ὀλόεῖται· ὑγιαίνει Hsch.; cf. ὀλοός (B), οὔλω, ὀλός I 2.

ὀλόεργής, ές, *ruinous, destructive*, Man.6.722.

ὀλόεργός, όν, = foreg., Nic.*Th*.828, Doroth.ap.Heph.Astr.3.20.

ὀλοήμερος, ον, *working the whole day*, *BGU*14 iii 2, al. (iii A.D.).

II. *lasting the whole day*, in Adv. -ρως Tz.ad Hes.*Op*.566.

ὀλοθούριον, τό, *holothurium*, a kind of zoöphyte, Arist.*HA*487[b]15, *PA*681[a]17, Plin.*HN*9.154.

ὀλοθρεύω, *destroy*, v.l. for ὀλεθρεύω in LXXEx.12.23, al., Ph.1.73 (citing *Ex*. l.c.), Ep.Hebr.11.28; cf. ἐξολοθρεύω:—hence **-ευτής,** οῦ, ὁ, *destroyer*, 1Ep.Cor.10.10:—fem. **-εύτρια,** gloss on λοιγίστρια, Hsch.: **-ευτικός,** ή, όν, *destructive*, Sch.Od.11.128.

ὀλοιός, όν, poet. for ὀλοός (q.v.).

ὄλοισος· ὁ ἀπολλύς, Hsch., (ὄλυσος *La*.).

ὀλοίτροχος, Ep. **ὀλοοίτροχος,** ὁ, *large stone, boulder*, Ἕκτωρ ἀντικρὺ μεμαώς, ὀλοοίτροχος ὣς ἀπὸ πέτρης, ὅν τε κατὰ στεφάνης ποταμὸς χειμάρροος ὤσῃ ῥήξας .. ἔχματα πέτρης Il.13.137; = τὸ κυλινδρικὸν σχῆμα, Democr.162; of the rounded muscles of an athlete's arm, ἕστασαν ἠΰτε πέτροι ὀλοίτροχοι, οὕστε κυλίνδων χειμάρρους ποταμὸς μεγάλαις περιέξεσε δίναις Theoc.22.49; rolled down by besieged people upon their assailants, Hdt.8.52, Orac.ap.eund.5.92.β΄, X.*An*.4.2.3, Zos.1.52. (The ancients derived it from ὀλοός 'destructive' or from ὅλος, and disagreed as to the breathing and accent, Sch.Il.l.c.)

ὀλοκάθᾰρος [κᾰ], ον, *completely pure*, Steph.*in Hp*.1.183 D. **-κάλᾰμος** [κᾰ], ὁ, *stake made of a single reed*, *BGU*1529.10 (iii B.C.).

2. *full-grwon reed;*, *PCol*.230.5 (?iiiA.D.).

ὁλοκᾰλος, ον, *entirely beautiful*. *Sammelb*.343, 1990, 6124, *BCH*27.331.

ὁλοκαρπόομαι, Pass., *to be offered as a whole burnt-offering*, LXXSi.45.14, 4Ma.18.11.

ὁλοκαρπος, ον, *brought as a whole offering*, θυσία Ph.1.668.

ὁλοκαρπωμα, ατος, τό, *whole burnt-offering*, LXXLe.5.10, al.

ὁλοκαρπωσις, εως, ἡ, *presentation of such an offering*, ib.Ge.8.20, al.

ὁλοκαυστέω, = ὁλοκαυτέω, βοῦς τελείους δέκα *Mon.Ant*.23.154 No.112 (Adanda), cf. *PMag.Par*.1.2396, *PMag.Leid.V*.1.35.

ὁλοκαυστησις, εως, ἡ, = ὁλοκαύτησις, *IPE*2.342 (Phanagoria).

ὁλοκαυστος, ον, = ὁλόκαυτος, Ph.1.468, *PMag.Par*.1.3148, *Gloss*.

ὁλοκαυτέω, *bring a burnt-offering*, *burn* an offering *entire*, X.*An*.7.8.4: impf. ὡλοκαύτει ib. 5:—Pass., ὁλοκαυτεῖται (v.l. -οῦται) J.*AJ*3.9.1:—more usu. **-όω,** ὡλοκαύτωσαν v.l. in X.*Cyr*.8.3.24; ὁλοκαυτῶσαι J.*AJ*1.13.1, etc. (ὁλοκαυτοῦσιν Plu.2.694b, ὁλοκαυτῶν J.*AJ*3.9.1, may belong to either form).

ὁλοκαυτίζω, = ὁλοκαυτέω, Porph.*Abst*.2.54:—Subst. **-ισμός,** ὁ, = ὁλοκαύτησις, Phot.

ὁλοκαυτος, ον, *burnt whole*, οἶς Sokolowski 2.19.84 (iv B.C.), Call.*fr*. 228.49 Pf.; ὁ. θυσία LXXLe.6.23(16); Ph.1.668, al.

2. *in full flame*, opp. ἡμίκαυτος, Gal.18(1).225.

ὁλοκαυτωμα, ατος, τό, *burnt-offering*, LXXEx.10.25, al., J.*AJ*10.4.5.

ὁλοκαυτωσις, εως, ἡ, *sacrifice of a burnt-offering*, LXXEx.29.25, al., J.*AJ*3.9.1: but **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *IG*42(1).97.2, al. (Epid.); cf. ὁλοκαυστέω, ὁλοκαυστησις.

ὅλοκες· αὔλακες, Hsch.

ὁλοκίτρινος, ον, *entirely citron-yellow*, epith. of the λίθος ἀχάτης, Socr.Dion*Lith*.17 G.

ὁλοκληρέω, *to be in good health*, *POxy*.1158.3 (iii A.D.), *PMag.Par*.1.136, etc.

ὁλοκληρία, ἡ, *completeness* or *soundness in all parts*, *good health*, τοῦ σώματος, τῶν αἰσθητηρίων, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.33, Plu.2.1041f: abs., Act.Ap.3.16, Plu.2.1063f, Demetr.*Eloc*.3, *SIG*1142 (Lydia, ii/iii A.D.); *Sarids* 7(1).94, *POxy*.123.6 (ii/iv A.D.).

ὁλοκληρος, ον, *complete*, *entire*, *perfect*, opp. κολοβός, Arist.*HA*585[b]36; *uncastrated*, κίχλαι Pl.Com.174.9; τοὺς ἱερέας ὁ. νόμος εἶναι Anaxandr.39.10, cf. Men.233, Luc.*Asin*.33; ὁ. ὑγιής τε Pl.*Ti*.44c; σῶμα Diog.Oen.39; ὁ. μὲν .. ὄντες καὶ ἀπαθεῖς κακῶν .., ὁ. δὲ .. καὶ εὐδαίμονα φάσματα μυούμενοι *perfect*, *complete*, Pl.*Phdr*.250c; ὁ. καὶ γνήσιον Id.*Lg*.759c; ἐν ὁ. δέρματι Luc.*Philops*.8; also of evils, ὁ. πήρωσις Democr.296; [ἡ ἀνελευθερία] οὐ πᾶσιν ὁ. παραγίνεται Arist.*EN*1121[b]19, cf. 1126[a]12; simply, *whole*, *complete*, ἔτεσιν δυσὶν οὐχ ὁλοκλήρ[οι]ς *IG*14.1386; ὁ. βουλευτήριον *BGU*1027.12 (iv A.D.); ὁ. οἰκία *PLond*.3.930.13, etc.; ὁ. κολλούρια drug-pencils used *as wholes*, for insertion in cavities, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.23.1, subst. τὸ -ον Modest.*Dig*.27.1.1.2; ἐξ ὁλοκλήρου *in its entirety*, Just.*Nov*.22.44.9. Adv. -ρως Erot. s.v. ἀπαρτί, S.E.*P*.3.226, Gal.16.68, Hld.7.8.

ὁλοκληρωσις, εως, ἡ, *complete recovery*, Serapio in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.101.5.

ὁλόκνημος, ον, *with the whole shin*, σχελὶς ὁ. a ham *containing the whole leg*, Pherecr.108.13.

ὁλόκοπος, ον, *coarsely pounded*, Dsc.5.55.

ὁλόκότιον, τό, = ὁλοκόττινος, *BGU*1082.5 (iv A.D.).

ὁλόκότ(τ)ινος, ὁ, Lat. *solidus*, a gold coin, *Edict.Diocl*.30.1a, *POxy*.1223.32 (iv A.D.), 1026.5 (v A.D.); also -ον, τό, *PMasp*.70.1 (vi A.D.).

ὁλόκυκλος, ον, *full-orbed*, σελήνη Mich.*in PN*82.17.

ὁλόκυρος, ἡ, Pontic for χαμαίπιτυς, Dsc.3.158, Apollod.ap.Ath.15.681d (ὁλόκληρος is f.l. in Paul.Aeg.5.46, ὁλόπυρος in Orib.12 s.v. χαμαίπιτυς).

ὁλόκωνῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *earth-almond*, *Cyperus esculentus*, Hp.*Mul*.1.78, cf. Gal.19.126; also **ὀροκωνῖτις** (q.v.).

ὁλόλαμπής, ές, *shining all over*, coined as etym. of Ὄλυμπος, Arist.*Mu*.400[a]8.

ὁλόλευκος, ον, *all white*, τάριχος Antiph.186.3; χλαμύς Philetaer.20; στρόφιον Plu.*Arat*.53; ὄρνιθες Paus.8.17.3; *albino*, Heph.Astr.1.1.

ὁλόλῐθος, ον, *of massive stone*, βασίλειον Str.17.1.42.

ὁλόλῐνος, ον, *made of pure linen*, *PMag*.36.268 (iv A.D.).

ὄλολοι, οἱ, = δεισιδαίμονες, Theopomp.Com.61, Men.112, cf. ὄλολυς.

ὀλολῡγαῖος, α, ον, *screeching*, νυκτερίς *IG*14.1934.

ὀλολῡγή, ἡ, (ὀλολύζω) any *loud cry*, esp. of women invoking a god, αἱ δ' ὀλολυγῇ πᾶσαι Ἀθήνῃ χεῖρας ἀνέσχον Il.6.301, cf. *h.Ven*.19 (pl.), Alc.130.35 L.-P.; Ar.*Lys*.240; δοκέει ἔμοιγε καὶ ‹ἡ› ὀ. ἐπὶ ἱροῖσι ἐνταῦθα πρῶτον γενέσθαι Hdt.4.189; θεία μακάρων ὀ. Ar.*Av*.222; κραυγῇ τε καὶ ὀ. χρωμένων, of the alarm given in the attack on Plataea, Th.2.4.—Mostly in good sense, sts. even opp. to a wailing cry, ἀντίμολπον ἧκεν ὀλολυγῆς μέγαν κωκυτόν E.*Med*.1176; σύν τ' εὐαγορίᾳ σύν τ' εὔγμασι σύν τ' ὀλολυγαῖς Call.*Lav.Pall*.139.

ὀλολῡγμα, ατος, τό, *loud cry*, mostly *of joy*, E.*Heracl*.782 (lyr.); Κυβέλης in honour of C., *AP*6.173 (Rhian.).

2. *cause of wailing*, *Syria*14.385 (Mesopotamia).

ὀλολῡγμός, ὁ, *loud cry*, mostly *of joy*, in honour of the gods, ὀ. ἱρὸν .. παιώνισον A.*Th*.268; ὀ. εὐφημοῦντα τῇδε λαμπάδι ἐπορθιάζειν Id.*Ag*.28, cf. 595, E.*Or*.1137, LXXZe.1.10, *PMag.Lond*.121.323: pl., Epicur.*Fr*.143, 419; *song of triumph*, ἐφυμνῆσαι .. ὀ. ἀνδρὸς θεινομένου A.*Ch*.387 (lyr.); rarely of *lamentation*, *AP*7.182 (Mel.).

ὀλολῡγών, όνος, ἡ, *croaking of the male frog*, Arist.*HA*536[a]11, Ael.*NA*9.13; *note of water-creatures*, ib. 6.19.

II. meton., *frog* (sts. app. spec. a *tree-frog*), Eub.102.6 K.-A., Thphr.*Sign*.42, Theoc.7.139, Arat.948, *AP*5.291.5 (Agath.); cf. *qua vocem emittunt (rani) mares, cum vocantur ololygones*, Plin.*HN*11.173.

ὀλολύζω, Od.22.411, etc.: fut. -ύξομαι E.*El*.691, later -ύξω LXXIs.16.7, Am.8.3: aor. ὠλόλυξα, Ep. ὀ. (v. infr.):—*cry with a loud voice*, in Hom. esp. of women *crying aloud* to the gods in prayer or thanksgiving, ὣς εἰποῦσ' ὀλόλυξε· θεὰ δέ οἱ ἔκλυεν ἀρῆς Od.4.767, cf. *h.Ap*.445; αἱ δ' ὀλόλυξαν, at a sacrifice, Od.3.450; of a cry of exultation, ἴθυσέν ῥ' ὀλολύξαι 22.408, cf. 411; also of the cries of goddesses, *h.Ap*.119; so later, mostly of women *crying* to the gods, ὀλολύξατε νῦν ἐπὶ μολπαῖς A.*Eu*.1043 (lyr.); ὠλόλυξεν ἐν μέσαις σταθεῖσα Βάκχαις E.*Ba*.689; mostly in sign of joy (cf. ὀλολυγή), ἢν μὲν ἔλθῃ πύστις εὐτυχὴς σέθεν, ὀλολύξεται πᾶν δῶμα Id.*El*.691, cf. Ar.*Eq*.1327, Theoc.17.64; μὴ φλαῦρον μηδὲν γρύζειν, ἀλλ' ὀ. Ar.*Pax*97; ἐπὶ τῷ μηδένα πώποτε τηλικοῦτ' ὀλολύξαι σεμνυνόμενος D.18.259; ὠλόλυξαν μὲν αἱ γυναῖκες, ἠλάλαξαν δὲ οἱ ἄνδρες Hld.3.5; of nymphs *crying aloud* to Hecate, A.R.3.1218, see also ἐλελύζω.

ὀλολυκτόλης, ου, ὁ, *addicted to wailing*, *An.Ox*.4.336.

ὀλολυκτρια, ἡ, *professional crier at sacrifices*, *SIG*982.25 (Pergam., ii B.C.).

ὄλολυς, ὁ, *effeminate, dissolute person* (ὁ γυναικώδης καὶ κατάθεος καὶ βάκηλος Phot.), Anaxandr.34.4, Men.34. (On the accent, v. Hdn.Gr.2.938.), cf. ὄλολοι.

ὀλολύττω, = ὀλολύζω, Men.1047.

ὀλομάδιστος [ᾰ], ον, *completely bald*, Cyran.77.

ὀλομαζος, ον, *whole, entire*, *Stereom*.1.59.

ὀλομέλας, αινα, αν, *black all over*, αἴλουρος *PMag.Leid.V*.4.2; κριός *PMag.Lond*.121.539.

ὀλομέλεια, ἡ, Pythag. name for *six*, Anatolius.ap.*Theol.Ar*.36: Ion. **οὐλομέλεια** (q.v.).

ὀλομέλέω, *to be sound, entire*, ζῷα (embryos) -οῦντα Gal.19.177.

ὀλομέλής, ές, *whole of limb, not dismembered*, πλεκτάς Diph.34.2; κρέα Posidon.9 J., *IG*12(7).515.49 (Amorgos); ὀλομελῆ alone, Str.15.3.19; ὀ. κρόκος *uniform*, Dsc.1.26.

ὀλόμενος, v. οὐλόμενος.

ὀλομερής, ές, *in entire parts, in large* or *whole pieces*, κρέα D.S.5.28, Dsc.5.75. Adv. -ρῶς Arist.ap.D.L.5.28.

ὀλομεστος, ον, *solid*, *without marrow*, of bones, Pall.*in Hp*.12.286 C.

ὀλόμην, ὄλοντο, v. ὄλλυμι.

ὄλονθος, ον, (ὄλος, ὄνθος) *all over dung*, γνάθος *Com.Adesp*.ap.Eust.1329.30.

ὄλονθος, ὁ, (ἡ Hp.*Mul*.2.113), *edible fruit of the wild fig*, Hes.*Fr*.160.1, Thphr.*CP*5.1.8, Anon. (ὁ φιλόσοφος) ap.Ath.377f, LXXCa.2.13; ὄ. χειμερινοί Hp.*Nat.Mul*.33, al.

2. *sterile summer fruit of the cultivated fig*, Gal.12.133.

3. *sterile male inflorescence of the caprifig*, breeding ψῆνες, which fertilize σῦκα, Hdt.1.193.

ὀλονθοφορέω, *bear* ὄλονθοι, Thphr.*HP*3.7.3.

ὀλονθοφόρος, ον, *bearing* ὄλονθοι, Id.*CP*5.1.8, Anon. (ὁ φιλόσοφος) ap.Ath.3.77f, *PCair.Zen*.33.12 (iii B.C.). (In this group ὀλονθ- is found in good codd. of Hdt.1.193, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.10, 17, 33, *Mul*.1.78, 2.112, 113, 117, Ath. l.c., corroborated by *PCair.Zen*. l.c.; ὀλυνθ- elsewhere, as also in ὀλυνθάζω, ὀλύνθη, ὀλυνθηφόρος.)

ὀλονύκτιος, ον, *the whole night through*: neut. -ιον as Adv., Sch.Lyc.815(p.261 S.).

ὀλοξηρος, *wholly dry*, Sm.Ps.57(58).10.

ὀλοοίτροπα· παρὰ Ῥοδίοις ἑπτὰ πλάσματα εἰς θυσίαν, Hsch.

ὀλοοίτροχος, v. ὀλοίτροχος.

ὀλόομαι, Pass., *to be constituted a whole*, Dam.*Pr*.276, cf. *EM*821.37.

ὀλοός, ή, όν, (ὄλλυμι) *destructive, deadly*, ὀλοὴ Κήρ Il.18.535; μοῖρ᾽ ὀλοή 16.849, al.; ὀλοῷ Ἀχιλῆι 24.39; πυρὸς ὀλοοῖο Od.12.68; ὀλοῷ ἐνὶ δεσμῷ 22.200; πόλεμος, μάχης πόνος, Il.3.133, 16.568; λύσσα, γόος, μῆνις, 9.305, 23.10, Od.3.135; γήραος οὐδός Il.24.487; νύξ 16.567, al.; ὀ. τύχαι A.*Pr*.553 (lyr.); νιφάς Id.*Th*.213 (lyr.); θηρὸς κέρας Call.*Fr*.249; γηγενέων ἀνδρῶν ὀ. στάχυς A.R.3.1338: c. inf., ὀ. φέρειν ζυγόν, of the wild horse, Opp.*C*.3.261; ὀλοὰ φρονεῖν design *ill*, τινι Il.16.701: Comp. ὀλοώτερος 3.365, 23.439: Sup. -ώτατος (as fem.), ὀδμή Od.4.442: neut. pl. as Adv., ὀλοὰ στένει S.*Tr*.846 (lyr.), cf. *El*.843 (lyr.).—Rarer collat. forms are **ὀλοιός,** as ὀλοιὴ μοῖρα πέδησεν Il.22.5; ὀλοιῇσι φρεσὶ θύει 1.342; γῆρας ὀλοιόν *h.Ven*.224; **ὀλώϊος,** Hes.*Th*.591; **ὀλοίϊος** Procl.*H*.5.15; **οὐλοός,** A.R.2.85, 3.1402 (fem. -ός Man.6.464); **ὀλός** (q.v.).

II. rare in pass. sense, *destroyed, lost*, ὀλοοὺς ἀπέλειπον A.*Pers*.962 (lyr.).

ὀλοός (B), ή, όν, = ὅλος, καὶ ὁ ἀγαθὸς ὁλοός, ὁ φρόνιμος καὶ ὑγιής Sch.Nic.*Al*.75b, Suid.

ὀλοόφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, (ὀλοός, φρήν) *meaning mischief, baleful* (so always in Il.), ὕδρος 2.723; λέων 15.630; σῦς κάπρος 17.21; but

II. in Od., *crafty, sagacious*, of persons, Ἄτλας 1.52; Αἰήτης 10.137; Μίνως 11.322. (Sense II is derived from sense I, cf. the signf. of δαΐφρων and δεινός; expld. by Cleanth.*Stoic*.1.125 by ὁ ὑπὲρ ὅλων φρονῶν, i.e. ὁλο-.)

ὀλόπαππος, ὁ, *a complete* πάππος (a pun on the name Φιλόπαππος), dub. in *MAMA*1.267 (nr. *Laodicea Combusta*).

ὀλόπῑνάρος α, ον, *consisting entirely of pearls*, *PMasp*.340^{v}.31.

ὀλόποιέω, *make into a whole*, Simp.*in Ph*.636.38, Dam.*Pr*.159.

ὀλόποιός, όν, *creating the whole*, Ζεύς ib. 245.

ὀλόπόλιος, v. ἁλοπόλιος.

ὀλόπόρφῠρος, ον, *all purple*, X.*Cyr*.8.3.13, LXXNu.4.7, Plu.2.180e.

ὀλόπράσινος [ᾰ], η, ον, *all green*, Cyran.278, Zos.Alch.142.26.

ὀλόπτερος, ον, *with whole* (i.e. *undivided*) *wings*, a generic name of insects such as bees, wasps, etc., opp. σχιζόπτερα, Arist.*APo*.96^{b}39, cf. *PA*692^{b}13, *IA*709^{b}30, 713^{a}4.

ὀλόπτοον· συμπεφυκότα, Hsch. (cf. ὀλόγινον).

ὀλόπτω, *pluck out, tear out*, τρίχα ὤλοψε Euph. in *Suppl.Hell*.415c ii 16, [χαίτην] ὤλοψας βιηφι Call.*Dian*.77; *Fr*.573 Pf. ἑὰν ὠλόψατο χαίταν *AP*7.241 (Antip. Sid.), Nonn.*D*.21.70; ὤλοψεν .. βότρυν ἐθείρης cj. in Nonn.*D*.40.104.

II. *strip off*, Nic.*Th*.595.

ὀλοπῡρῖται ἄρτοι, = sq., *Ostr*.1305 (i A.D., written -εῖται).

ὀλοπῡρος, ον, *of unground wheat*, ὁλοπύρων (sc. ἄρτων) *PIand*.146 iii 8 (ii B.C.) ὁλόπυρος, ὁ, *a dish made from this*, later word for πύανος, Heliod.Hist.3.

II. v. ὁλόκυρος.

ὀλορούσιος, ον, *completely red*, *POxy*.1978.7 (vi A.D.).

ὀλορριζί, Adv. of sq., LXXEs.3.13.

ὀλορριζος, ον, (ῥίζα) *with the entire root*, Thphr.*HP*3.18.5, metaph., ὁλόρριζοι ἀπώλοντο LXXJb.4.7.

ὀλός, ὁ, = θολός, *the ink of the cuttle-fish*, Hp.*Epid*.4.20 (vulg.), Phryn.*PS* p.19 B., Phot.; prob. read by Gal.inHp.*Morb*.2.73.

2. metaph., *blood*, *AP*15.25.1 (Besant.*Ara*).

ὀλός, ή, όν, = ὀλοός, Hdn.Gr.1.154; only found in voc. ὦ ὀλὲ δαῖμον Alcm.55.

ὅλος, η, ον, Ion. **οὖλος,** η, ον, as in Hom. (twice, v. infr.), Xenoph. (v. infr.), Parm.8.4, Hp.*Acut*.14, *Carn*.13, al. (but ὅλος in Hdt.2.126, 4.64, 7.167, 8.113 (cf. ἡμι-ολίας 5.88), Hp.*Epid*.1.7, Herod.3.18, 5.12, 6.7 (but οὖλος 8.56); ὅλως dub. in Thgn.73 codd.):—

whole, entire, complete in all its parts, of persons and things, ἄρτος οὖλος a *whole* loaf, Od.17.343; μηνὶ δ' ἄρ' οὔλῳ in a *whole* month, 24.118; οὖλος ὁρᾷ, οὖλος δὲ νοεῖ, οὖλος δέ τ' ἀκούει (sc. ὁ θεός) Xenoph.24; ὅλος ἑσπέρας ὀφθαλμός, i.e. the *full* moon, Pi.*O*.3.19; ὁ ὅ. χρόνος ib. 2.30; τρεῖς ὅλους .. ἐκμήνους χρόνους S.*OT*1136; ἐπ' ὤμοις ὅλην πόλιν φέρων a *whole* city, E.*Ph*.1131; ἐκπιεῖν ὅλον πίθον Id.*Cyc*.217; ὅλους ἐκ κριβάνου βοῦς Ar.*Ach*.85; λαβράκιον ὀπτᾶν ὅ. Antiph.222.3, etc.; πόλεις ὅλαι *whole, entire* cities, Pl.*Grg*.512b; ὅλη ἡ πόλις, the city *as a whole*, Id.*R*.519e; ὅλους ποιητὰς ἐκμανθάνειν learn *whole* poets by heart, Id.PlLg;811a: it may either precede the Art. or follow the Subst., τῆς ἡμέρας ὅλης in the course of the *whole* day, X.*An*.3.3.11; δι' ὅλης τῆς νυκτός ib. 4.2.4; ὅλην τὴν νύκτα or τὴν νύκτα ὅλην, Id.*Cyr*.7.5.15, Men.67.2, Pl.*Smp*.219c; ὅ. τὸ δέρμα Men.498; ἡ πόλις ὅ. Id.882, etc.: less freq. between Art. and Subst., τὸν ὅ. ἀμφὶ χρόνον Pi.*O*.2.30; ἡ ὅ. ἀδικία Pl.*R*.344c; τὸ ὅ. πρόσωπον Id.*Prt*.329e; τῇ ὅ. φάλαγγι X.*An*.4.8.11: joined with εἷς, ἡμέρας .. οὐχ ὅλης μιᾶς S.*Ph*.480; εἶδος ἓν ὅλον Pl.*Ti*.56e; with πᾶς, ὅλην καὶ πᾶσαν τὴν οἰκίαν Id.*Lg*.808a, cf. *R*.486a; πρὸς τῷ διακινδυνεύειν ὅ. καὶ πᾶς ἦν Plb.3.94.10 (so without πᾶς, οὕτως ἔκφρων ἦν καὶ ὅλος πρὸς τῷ λήμματι καὶ τῷ δωροδοκήματι, ὥστε .. D.19.127); τὸ ὅ. αὐτοῖς ἦν καὶ τὸ πᾶν Ἀπελλῆς Plb.5.26.5.

2. *whole*, i.e. *safe and sound*, ὑγιὴς καὶ ὅ. Lys.6.12, cf. Pl.*Men*.77a, *IG*4.126 (Epid.).

3. *entire, utter*, ὅ. ἁμάρτημα an *utter* blunder, X.*HG*5.3.7; πλάσμα ὅ. ἐστὶν ἡ διαθήκη *utter* fiction, D.45.29; w. gen., *entirely concerned* with or *intent* on, οὕτω τῶν .. πραγμάτων καὶ τῆς ἀληθείας ὅλοι Just.*Nov*.78.4 pr.

4. neut. as Adv., ὅλον or τὸ ὅ. *wholly, entirely*, διαφέρει ὅ. τε καὶ πᾶν Pl.*Alc*.1.109b; διαφέρει ὅ. καὶ τὸ πᾶν Id.*Lg*.944c; ὅλῳ καὶ παντί Id.*Phd*.79e; τῷ ὅ. καὶ παντὶ διοίσει Id.*R*.527c; τῷ παντὶ καὶ ὅ. Id.*Lg*.734e; εἰς τὸ ὅ. Id.*Plt*.302b: abbrev. ὅ. before numbers, *in total*, *SEG*30.1535 (ii A.D.), etc.; also fem., ὅλαν *entirely*, *Inscr.Cret*.4.77*B*4 (Gortyn, v B.C.), with a Prep., κατὰ ὅλον *on the whole, generally*, opp. ἀπολαβὼν μέρος τι, Id.*R*.392d; so κατὰ ὅλου Id.*Men*.77a; δι' ὅλου, καθ' ὅλου (v. διόλου, καθόλου); αἱ κράσεις δι' ὅλων Plu.2.1078c, cf. 1078d: in this signf. also without a Prep., τὸ μὲν ὅ. *generally speaking*, Pl.*Phdr*.261a, D.44.11; τὸ δ' ὅ. and *in general, in short*, *PTeb*.33.16 (ii B.C.); οὐδὲ Φιλόξενον ὅλ' ἐξ ὅλων εὗρον I have *entirely failed* to find P., *POxy*.936.20 (iii A.D.); ἐν ὅλαις *altogether, in all*, *CPR*7.8.16, *PGoodsp.Cair*.30 xxxi 12 (ii/iii A.D.).

5. = πᾶς, *all*, ὅλων στρατηγός S.*Aj*.1105, cf. Men.*Pk*.225, Nonn.*D*.47.482, *AP*5.216 (Paul. Sil.), 7.679 (Sophronius); ὅλη πόλις *every* city, LXX1Ki.14.23; πρὸ τῶν ὅ. τὸ προσκύνημά σου ποιῶ before *all things*, *PTeb*.418.4 (iii A.D.); ἀσπάζομαι .. πάντας τοὺς ἐν τῇ οἰκίᾳ ὅ. κατ' ὄνομα *PLond*.2.404.15 (iv A.D.), cf. *PIand*.13.20 (iv A.D.).

II. as Subst., τὸ ὅ. *the universe*, Pl.*Grg*.508a, *Ly*.214b, etc.; differing from τὸ πᾶν, as implying a definite order, Arist.*Metaph*.1024^{a}3, cf. Pl.*Tht*.204a sq. (but as not including void, *Placit*.2.1.7); also ἡ τῶν ὅ. τάξις X.*Cyr*.8.7.22.

2. τὰ ὅ. *one's all*, τὰ ὅ. πεπρακέναι D.18.28; τοῖς ὅ. ἡττᾶσθαι lose *one's all*, be *utterly* ruined, Id.9.64; in full, τοῖς ὅ. πράγμασιν ἐσφαλμένος Plb.18.33.1, etc.; τοῖς ὅ., = ὅλως, *altogether*, Philipp.ap.D.18.39: with neg., not *at all*, Phld.*Rh*.2.135 S., Aristid.2.274, 304 J.; τοῖς ὅ. ἠφάνισαν *utterly* destroyed it, *PRyl*.152.14 (i A.D.), cf. Aristid.2.262 J.; κινδυνεύει τῷ ὅ. ἐξαρθῆναι there is a risk of its being *entirely* carried away, *PRyl*.133.19 (i A.D.).

III. Adv. ὅλως (Dor. **οὔλως** Pempel.ap.Stob.4.25.52) *wholly, altogether*, ὅ. σοφόν Pl.*R*.568a; ἀλγοῦνθ' ὅ. Id.*Phlb*.36a; ὅ. ψεύδεται he speaks *utter* falsehood, Isoc.15.31, etc.

2. *on the whole, speaking generally, in short*, ὅ. δ' οὐδείς ἐστιν ὅντιν' οὐ πεφενάκικ' ἐκεῖνος D.2.7, cf. 14, al.; διψῆν καὶ πεινῆν καὶ ὅ. τὰς ἐπιθυμίας Pl.*R*.437b, cf. *Cra*.406a; τί οὖν κωλύει πάντα ἀφῃρῆσθαι καὶ ὅ. τὴν πολιτείαν; D.20.3; ὅ. εἰπεῖν Arist.*Ph*.202^{b}19, etc.

3. freq. with a neg. (first in Thgn.73, s.v.l.), οὐχ ὅ. or ὅ. οὐ not *at all*, ὅ. μὴ διαλέγεσθαι X.*Mem*.1.2.35; ὅ. οὔτ' ἀφελὼν οὔτε προσθείς D.3.35; οὔτ' ἐλεῶν οὔθ' ὅ. ἄνθρωπον ἡγούμενος Id.21.101, cf. 46; οὐδὲ εἷς ὅ. Men.65.9; μὴ ὄντος ὅ. τοῦ Σωκράτους Arist.*Cat*.13^{b}19; μηδὲ ὅ. εἶναι τοὺς θεούς Luc.*Tim*.10.

4. *actually, really*, καλῶς ποιήσεις ἐλθοῦσα .. πρὸς ἡμᾶς ἵνα ὅ. ἴδωμέν σε *POxy*.1676.31 (iii A.D.); so perh. in 1Ep.Cor.5.1. (ὅλ(ϝ)ος from I.-E. **sólwos*, cf. Skt. *sárvas* 'whole', and perh. Lat. *salus, salvus*.)

ὁλοσηρῐκοπράτης [ᾱ], ου, ὁ, in Lat. form *holosericoprata, silkmercer*, Champollion-Figeac *Chartes Latines* 1 vi 14, al. (vi A.D.). **-σηρικός**, ή, όν, *of silk*, ῥάκος Cyran.120, *PVindob.* G16846 (Tyche 2.6–7), -κόν, τό, *silk*, Hsch. s.v. Σῆρες, *Edict.Diocl*.22.14, al.:—written **-σειρικός** ib. 19.14*k*, al.

ὁλοσίδηρος [ῑ], ον, *all iron*, μάχαιρα *IG*2.1481 (iv B.C.), cf. Antiph.216, *IG*11(2).145.37 (Delos, iv B.C.), Plu.*Cam*.40; ὁλοσίδηροι, οἱ, *soldiers wearing coats of mail*, = Lat. *clibanarii*, Lyd.*Mag*.1.46.

ὁλοσκῐος, ον, *quite shady*, Str.6.1.9ap.Eust.ad D.P.364 (παλίνσκιος codd. Str.).

ὁλοσκωληκόβρωτος, ον, *entirely eaten by worms*, *POsl*.26.14 (i B.C.).

ὁλοσμᾰράγδινος, ον, *entirely of emerald*, *BCH*32.248.

ὁλοσπάς, άδος, ἡ, *drunk all at one draught*, ὁλοσπάδες S.*Fr*.1076ap.Phot. (ὁλοσπαδεῖς Hsch.).

ὁλοσπόνδειος, ον, *all of spondees*, Eust.836.16.

ὁλόστεον, τό, *all-bone*, *Plantago Bellardi*, Dsc.4.11, Plin.*HN*27.91.

ὁλοστήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *consisting all of warp-threads*, ταινία Poll.7.32; στιχαρομαφόριον *POxy*.1978.6, al. (vi A.D., -στυμ- pap.).

ὁλοστομος, ον, *tempered all through*, of an iron ring, *PMag.Par*.1.2961; σίδηρος Cyran.6.

ὁλοστός· ὅλος ὡς ἐστίν, Hsch.

ὁλοστρόγγῠλος, ον, *entirely round*, Sch.Opp.*H*.2.370.

ὁλοστροφος, ον, *moving altogether*, Hsch. s.v. ἐλελίστροφε.

ὁλοσφαλτος, ον, *quite defective*, marg. gloss in cod. of *AP*6.269.

ὁλοσφίζειν, gloss on ὀλούφειν, Phot.

ὁλοσφύρᾱτος [ῡ], Ion. **-ητος,** ον, *made of solid beaten metal*, opp. cast, hollow, *AP*11.174 (Lucill.), cf. LXXSi.50.9, Plin.*HN*33.82, Hsch. s. vv. ὁλόσφυροι, ναστός: condemned by Phryn.180.

ὁλοσφύρήλᾰτος, ον, = foreg., J.*AJ*14.7.1 (v.l. -σφύρητος, v. foreg.).

ὁλοσφύριον, τό, *piece of beaten metal*, Ammon.*Diff*. p.41 V.

ὁλοσφύρος, ον, = ὁλοσφύρατος, ἀνδριάς Herm.*in Phdr*. p.82 A., cf. Hsch.; interpol. in Phryn.180, v.l. in Artem.2.5.

ὁλόσφῠρος, ον, *with undivided ankles*, Ar.Byz.*Epit*.1.19, Alcid.*Od*.26.

ὁλοσχέρεια, ἡ, *general survey* or *estimate*, Str.2.1.24, Corn.*ND*20; καθ' ὁλοσχέρειαν in *general terms*, διαλέγεσθαι Phld.*Rh*.1.251 S.; κατὰ ὁλοσχέρειαν, opp. κατὰ μέρη, S.E.*M*.10.53.

2. *lumpiness, solidity*, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.34.

ὁλοσχερής, ές, *whole, entire, complete*, Hp.*Alim*.26, Theoc.25.210; παρατίθημ' ὁλοσχερῆ ἄρονα Diph.90; ἀνήρ [S.]*Fr*.1127.4; νόμισμα *IG*12(7).67 *B* (Amorgos); dub. in ib. 12(5).593 (Ceos), cf. δολοσχερής.

b. *in large pieces*, ὁ ἐλλέβορος -έστερος ληφθείς, opp. εἰς πάνυ σμικρὰ τριφθείς, Aristo *Stoic*.1.89, cf. Chrysipp. ib. 2.158.

2. *absolute*, ἐξουσία *BGU*86.24 (ii A.D.); *universal, widespread*, ὁ, κρίσις Plb.1.57.6; φόβοι καὶ θόρυβοι Id.1.73.7; παλίρροια Id.1.82.3; προτέρημα Id.1.18.6; -εστέρα συμπλοκή Id.1.40.11; τὸ -έστερον μέρος Id.3.37.8; -εστέρα σπάνις *IG*4(1).66.28 (Epid., i A.D.).

3. *in rough* or *general outline*, τὸ ὁ., as Adv., *roughly*, Thphr.*HP*3.18.5; irreg. Sup. αἱ -ώταται δόξαι Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.3 U., cf. Phld.*Oec*. p.75 J. (Comp.); opp. ἀκρίβής, Str.2.1.41, cf. 30; γενικαὶ καὶ ὡσανεὶ ὁλοσχερεῖς διαφοραί Heliod.ap.Orib.49.1.1; ὁλοσχερεῖ λόγῳ Plot.1.6.9, D.H.*Din*.4; of an emetic (ἀποφορτισμός), *incomplete*, opp. ἀκριβής, Archig.ap.Orib.8.23.2.

4. -έστερα διαιτήματα *fuller* diet, Gal.19.194.

II. Adv. -ρῶς, συνθλάσαι pound *coarsely*, Dsc.5.72: Comp. -έστερον, συγκοπέντα Id.2.76.10, cf. Gal.13.1044.

2. *entirely, altogether, utterly*, Diph.27, *IG*9(2).338.4 (Thessaly, ii B.C.), Plb.1.10.1, Cic.*Att*.6.5.2, etc.; ὁ. καὶ κατὰ κράτος λαβεῖν J.*BJProoem*.8; ὁ. διακεῖσθαι πρός τι to be *quite* bent upon a thing, v.l. in Isoc.5.135; ὁ. οἰκοδομῆσαι build *completely*, LXX1Es.6.27(28).

3. *roughly, in a general way*, Str.2.1.30, Longin.43.4; opp. ἀκριβῶς, Plot.3.8.9: Comp. -έστερον Gal.2.901.

ὁλόσχιστος, ον, *cut out in one piece*, Pl.*Plt*.279d, 280c.

ὁλόσχοινος, ὁ, *club-rush*, *Scirpus Holoschoenus*, Thphr.*HP*4.12.1, 9.12.1, Dsc.4.52: used in wicker-work, sts., like flax. soaked for use (βεβρεγμένος), sts. without soaking (ἄβροχος), Ael.*NA*12.43: hence prov., ἀπορράπτειν τὸ Φιλίππου στόμα ὁλοσχοίνῳ ἀβρόχῳ stop Philip's mouth with an unsoaked *rush* (for rushes were soaked to make them tough); i.e. without any trouble, Aeschin.2.21; so ἀποφράξαι ὁλοσχοίνῳ στόμα *AP*10.49 (Pall.).

ὅλοσχος, ὁ, *pedicle of the pomegranate* (cf. ὄσχη), Nic.*Th*.870.

ὁλοσώμᾰτος, ον, *of* or *with the whole body*, στροφή Hld.4.17; εἰκών *full-length* portrait, *JHS*9.248 (Cyprus); ἀνδριάς *IG*12(7).240.29 (Amorgos, iii A.D.).

ὁλοτελής, ές, *quite complete*, 1Ep.Thess.5.23, *Placit*.5.21.2, Vett.Val.247.8; ἀνεισφορία *IG*7.2713.45 (Acraephia). Adv. -λῶς, gloss on ὁλοσχερῶς, Suid., cf. Nech.ap.Vett.Val.155.3, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.30, Aq.De.13.16.

ὁλοτης, ητος, ἡ, (ὅλος) *wholeness, entireness*, Arist.*Metaph*.1023[b]36, S.E.*M*.10.52, Dam.*Pr*.158, Procl.*Inst*.67, etc.

ὁλοτίλλω, *uproot entirely*, καλάμους *PLond*.1.131[r]391.

ὁλοτμητος, ον, *cut in large pieces*, δεῖπνα Phryn.*PS* p.94 B.

ὁλότροχος· περιφερὴς λίθος, Hsch. (Cf. ὀλοίτροχος.)

ὁλουρίδας· εἶδος κόγχης, Id.

ὁλούροισιν· ἄνω τῆς θύρας στρόφιγγες, Id.

ὀλούφω, = ὀλόπτω, Phot.; cf. ὀλουφεῖν· τίλλειν, Hsch., and v. διολούφειν.

ὁλοφάκελος [ᾰ], ὁ, *complete faggot*, *PSI*6.683.33 (ii A.D.).

ὁλοφᾰκος, ὁ, *unbruised lentils*, *PBouriant*13 (i A.D.), *Gp*.20.12.1.

ὀλοφλυκτίς, (**-φυκτίς** Hsch., Phot.) ίδος, ἡ, *large pimple*, Hp.*Mul*.2.206; *pimple on the tongue*, Myrtil.3.

ὁλοφρονέω, for *ὀλοοφρονέω (cf. ὀλοόφρων) *to be crafty, deceitful*, *Wiener Sitzb*.132(2).24 (Caria).

ὀλόφρυξ, = κολοίφρυξ, *EM*526.1.

ὀλοφυγγών, όνος, ἡ, = ὀλοφλυκτίς, Theoc.9.30 (v.l. -φυγδών as in Hsch.).

ὀλοφυδνός, ή, όν, *lamenting*, ἔπος δ' ὀλοφυδνὸν ἔειπε Il.5.683, cf. 23.102, Od.19.362: neut. ὀλοφυδνά as Adv., *AP*7.486 (Anyt.).

ὁλοφῠής, ές, *grown as a whole, consisting all of one piece*, Arist.*PA*693[a]25; *having the nature of a whole*, Dam.*Pr*.271, cf. 51; cf. οὐλοφυής.

ὁλοφῡλος, ον, = ὁλόκληρος, Suid.

ὀλοφυρμός, ὁ, *lamentation*, Ar.*V*.390, Th.3.67, 7.71, Pl.*Ax*.368b.

ὀλοφυρομαι [ῡ], used mostly in pres.: but fut. ὀλοφυροῦνται Lys.29.4 codd. (-ονται edd.): aor. ὠλοφυράμην Id.2.37; Ep. (without augm.) ὀλοφύραο, ὀλοφύρατο, Od.11.418, Il.8.245:—Pass., aor. part. ὀλοφυρθείς in same signf., Th.6.78:—an Aeol. form **ὀλοφύρρω** cited by Hdn.Gr.2.949.

I. intr., *lament, wail, moan*, freq. in pres. part., Il.5.871, al.: with an Adv., πόλλ' ὀλοφυρόμενοι 24.328; οἴκτρ' ὀλοφυρομένους Od.10.409; αἴν' ὀ. 22.447, cf. Hdt.2.141, Democr.107[a]; ὀ. κακοῖς Th.6.78: abs., Pl.*R*.329a.

2. *lament* or *mourn for the ills of others*: hence, *feel pity*, ὀλοφύρεται ἦτορ Il.16.450; ὀ. θυμῷ Od.11.418: c. gen., *have pity upon* one, Δαναῶν Il.8.33, 202; ὀλοφύρεται ἦτορ Ἕκτορος 22.169.

3. *beg with tears and lamentations*, καί μοι δὸς τὴν χεῖρ', ὀλοφύρομαι 23.75.

4. c. inf., πῶς ὀλοφύρεαι ἄλκιμος εἶναι*;* how is it thou *lamentest that* thou must be brave? Od.22.232: c. part., ὀ. τριηραρξοῦντες Lys.29.4.

II. c. acc. *lament over, bewail*, Od.19.522, S.*El*.148 (lyr.), E.*Rh*.896 (lyr.), Th.2.44; σφᾶς αὐτούς Lys.2.37; τὸν μὲν γενόμενον ὀλοφύρονται, ὅσα μιν δεῖ .. ἀναπλῆσαι κακά for all the miseries which he must go through, Hdt.5.4.

2. *pity*, τινα Il.8.245, Od.4.364, 10.157.—Ep. Verb, rare in Trag., sts. in Att. Prose, cf. ὀλοφυρμός, ὀλόφυρσις.

ὀλοφυρσις, εως, ἡ, = ὀλοφυρμός, τὴν ὀ. τινὸς ποιεῖσθαι Th.1.143; τὰς ὀ. τῶν ἀπογιγνομένων *lamentations for* .., Id.2.51, cf. J.*BJProoem*.4, Philostr.*VA*4.45, Aret.*SD*1.5.

ὀλοφυρτέος, α, ον, *to be lamented*, ἡμέρα ib. 26.

ὀλοφυρτικός, ή, όν, *inclined to lamentation, querulous*, Arist.*EN*1125[a]9. Adv. -κῶς J.*BJ*6.5.3.

ὄλοφυς· οἶκτος, ἔλεος, θρῆνος Hsch.; Theognost.*Can*.57 A.; Sapph.21.3 L.-P.

ὁλόφυτον, τό, = κάππαρις, Dsc.2.173.

ὀλοφώϊος, ον, Ep. Adj. *destructive, deadly*, Hom. only in Od. and in neut. pl., ὀ. δήνεα *pernicious* arts or plots, 10.289; ὀλοφώϊα εἰδώς versed in *pernicious arts*, 4.460, 17.248; πάντα δέ τοι ἐρέω ὀλοφώϊα τοῖο γέροντος ib. 410; in later Ep., λύκων ὀ. ἔρνος Theoc.25.185; ὀ. ἰός Nic.*Th*.327. (The notion of *destruction*, necessary in Theoc. and Nic. ll.cc., and assumed by Hsch., is perh. not certain in Hom., where ὀ. may mean simply *deceptive, tricky*: perh. akin to ἐλεφαίρομαι.)

ὁλόφωνος, ον, *full-voiced*, or *vox et praeterea nihil*, of the cock, Cratin.259 (**ὀλόφωνος** *with fatal voice*, cj. Meineke).

ὁλοχάλαρος, v.l. for ὅλος χαλαρός, Gal.*UP*11.15.

ὁλόχαλκος, ον, *all of brass* or *copper*, Sch.E.*Ph*.120.

ὁλόχλωρος, ον, *all green*, interpol. in Dsc.4.126.

ὁλόχρόνιος, α, ον, *all the year through*, Hdn.*Epim*.186. Adv. -ίως Tz.ad Hes.*Op*.31.

ὁλόχρονος, ον, τριετία *three whole years*, *BGU*1027.17 (iv A.D.).

ὁλόχροος, ον, contr. **-χρους,** ουν, *all of one colour*, ζῷα Arist.*GA*785[b]19, Hsch. s.v. ἀμυσχρόν.

ὁλόχρῡσον, τό, = ἀείζων τὸ μέγα, Ps.-Dsc.4.88.

ὁλόχρῡσος, ον, *of solid gold*, Antiph.224.5, Call.*Iamb*.1.130, Callix.2, Plu.2.852b: metaph., Phld.*Rh*.1.190 S.

ὁλόχῡλος, ον, *entirely sodden*, Eust.1552.34.

ὁλόχωρία, ἡ, *whole area* or *site*, ἱεροῦ *PSI*1145.14 (ii A.D.).

ὁλόψῡχέω, prob. misspelling of ὀλιγο- or ὀλιο- (v. ὀλίγος) ψυχέω, *to be faint-hearted*, ἐμοὶ μελήσι πώς σοι ἀρεστὰ ἔσται, μὴ ὁλοψυχήσῃς *PLond.ined*.2132 (ii A.D.).

ὁλόψῡχος, ον, dub.sens. in Phld.*D*.3. *Fr*.19 (perh. *consisting entirely of soul*); *with his whole soul*, Eust.1901.43. Adv. -χως Suid. s.v. ἐκτενῶς.

ὄλπη, ἡ, **ὄλπα** *SEG*26.399 (Corinth, *c*.580 B.C.), *leathern oil-flask*, esp. used in the wrestling-school, Theoc.2.156, Nic.*Th*.97; *Corinth*, Byz., and Cypr. word, acc. to Clitareh.ap.Ath.11.495c; λιθάργυρος ὄ. Achae.19; a Cynic's *flask*, *AP*6.293 (Leon.), 7.68 (Arch.).

2. = πρόχοος, Ion Trag.10 (Thess. in this sense acc. to Clitareh. l.c.).

Ὄλπια, τά, v. Ὄλβια.

ὄλπις, ιος and ιδος, ἡ, = ὄλπη, Sapph.51.2, Theoc.18.45, Call.*Fr*.181.

Ὀλυμπεῖος, α, ον, late form of -ίειος, *Olympian*, μίαν ἐν τῷ Ἡρακλείῳ καὶ μίαν ἐν τῷ Ὀλυμπείῳ γυμνασίοις *SEG*30.1383A (Hypaepa, A.D. 301).

Ὀλυμπία (sc. χώρα), ἡ, *Olympia*, district round Pisa and the Elean Olympus, where the Olympic games were held, Hdt.2.160, 5.22, etc.; or Pisa itself, Pi.*O*.1.7, etc.:—also **Οὐλυμπία,** ib. 3.15. Adv. **Ὀλυμπίᾶσι,** *at Olympia*, *IG*1.606, Ar.*V*.1382, Lys.1131, Th.1.143, And.4.25, Pl.*Ap*.36d, D.21.145, etc.:—also **Ὀλυμπίαζε,** *to Olympia*, Th.3.8, And.1.132, 4.26, Thphr.*Lap*.16; Dor. **Ὀλυμπιάνδις** Theognost.*Can*.163; **Ὀλυμπίᾱθεν,** *from Olympia*, St.Byz.

II. Ὀλύμπια (sc. ἱερά), τά, a religious festival with agonistic games held in honour of Olympian Zeus, at Pisa, Hdt.1.59, etc.: mostly without the Art., Ὀλύμπια ἄγειν Id.8.26; Ὀ. ἀναραιρηκώς having won at the Olympic games, Id.6.36; Ὀ. νικᾶν (v. νικάω I. 1); Ὀ. δραμεῖν στάδιον Plu.2.179d: also with the Art., ποιεῖν τὰ Ὀ. X.*HG*7.4.28; στέφεσθαι τὰ Ὀ. Luc.*Merc.Cond*.13; at other places, *IG*2.3162.10, 18, ibid.16 (sp. -εια), *TAM*4(1).34 (Smyrna), *SEG*31.1103 (Phrygia), etc.

Ὀλυμπιᾰκός, ἡ, όν, *Olympian*, ὅρος X.*HG*7.4.14; ἔτος ib. 28; ἐκεχειρία Arist.*Fr*.533; νῖκαι Jul.*Or*.2.83b.

Ὀλυμπίας ἄνεμος, ὁ, *the WNW. wind*, elsewh. Ἀργέστης or Ἰᾶπυξ, Arist.*Mete*.363[b]24, *Mu*.394[b]26, Lyd.*Mens*.4.119.

Ὀλυμπιάς, άδος, ἡ, = fem. of Ὀλύμπιος, *Olympian*, epith. of the Muses, Il.2.491, *h.Merc*.450, Hes.*Th*.25, 52: then, generally, *dweller on Olympus*, *goddess*, Id.*Fr*.142.2; Ὀ. βασιλείης, of the Argive Hera, Phoronis 4; Ὀ. Χάριτες Ar.*Av*.782; ἤ τις Ὀλυμπιάδων θεᾶν, of the nymphs *of* the Mysian *Olympus*, S.*Aj*.881 (lyr.).

2. Ὀ. ἐλαῖαι olive-crowns *of the Olympic games*, Pi.*N*.1.17.

II. as Subst.,

1. *the Olympic games*, Hdt.7.206; τῇ Ὀ. νικᾶν Id.6.103; τὸ κλέος .. τᾶν Ὀλυμπιάδων Pi.*O*.1.94, cf. 2.3, al.

2. (sc. νίκη) *a victory at Olympia*, τοῖσι Λακεδαιμονίοισι Ὀλυμπιάδα προσέ βαλε *the glory of an Olympic victory*, Hdt.6.70; Ὀλυμπιάδα ἀνελέσθαι win *a victory in the Olympic games*, ib. 103, cf. 125; νικᾶν Ὀ. Id.9.33, cf. Simon.152; later, *any victory* or *triumph*, Philostr.*VA*4.44.

3. *an Olympiad*, i.e. the space of four years between the celebrations of the Olympic games, Timae.21, cf. *SIG*557.15 (iii B.C.), = Lat. *quinquennium*, *lustrum*, *PKöln*10.4 (i B.C.).

Ὀλυμπίᾱσι, Adv., v. Ὀλυμπία, ἡ: but **Ὀλυμπιάσι** [ᾰ] dat. pl. of Ὀλυμπιάς.

Ὀλυμπιασταί, οἱ, name of a guild of worshippers named after a woman called Ὀλυμπιάς, *MDAI*(*A*)25.109 (Rhodes).

Ὀλυμπιεῖον or **-ίειον,** τό, *temple of Olympian Zeus*, Th.6.64, 65, 70, al., *IG*7.1, al. (Megara, iv B.C.), in codd. freq. wrongly written **Ὀλύμπιον,** as in Pl.*Phdr*.227b, Arist.*Pol*.1313[b]23; cf. τὸ ἱερὸν Ὀλύμπιον πεντεσυλλάβως, ὡς Ἀσκληπίειον, Phot.

II. Ὀλυμπίεια, τά, *his festival*, (including agonistic games) *IG*2.1496.82 (iv B.C.), 2.1291.6 (iii B.C.).

Ὀλυμπικός, ἡ, όν, *of Olympus*, ἐσβολή Hdt.7.172; ὑπώρεια Plu.*Aem*.13.

2. *of Olympia, Olympic*, ὁ Ὀ. ἀγών the *Olympic* games, Th.1.6, Ar.*Pl*.583; ὁ Ὀ. λόγος title of work by Gorgias (*Fr*.7): -κός, ὁ, name of a month in Elis, *Inscr.Olymp*.8; Ὀλυμπικὰν στοὰν *SEG*23.207 (i B.C./i A.D.).

Ὀλυμπιοδρόμος, ον, *running at the Olympic games*, ἵπποι B.3.3.

Ὀλυμπιονίκη [ῑ], ἡ, *victory at Olympia*, Antipho Soph.49.

Ὀλυμπιονίκης [ῑ], ου, Dor. **-νίκας,** ᾱ, ὁ, *conqueror in the Olympic games*, Pi.*O*.6.4, al., Hdt.5.47, 71, And.4.33, Pl.*R*.465d, Arist.*Rh*.1365[a]25.

II. as Adj., Ὀ. ὕμνος, τεθμός, Pi.*O*.3.3, 7.88.

Ὀλυμπιονῑκία, ἡ, *victory at Olympia*, δύο τ' Ὀλυμπιονικίας ἀείδειν (-κας pap.) B. 4.17 S.-M.

Ὀλυμπιονῑκος, ον, *victorious in the Olympic games*, Pi.*O*.5.23, al. Lang *Ath.Agora* XXI C5 (vi B.C.).

Ὀλύμπιος, ον, *Olympian*, *of Olympus*, *dwelling on Olympus*, epith. of the gods above, Il.1.399, 20.47; οἱ Ὀ. Men.*Sam*.187, *SEG*34.1093 (ii/iii A.D.); esp. of Zeus, who is called simply Ὀλύμπιος in Il.18.79, 22.130, al., Hes.*Op*.474, etc.; so Ζεὺς πατὴρ Ὀ. S.*Tr*.275: in Prose, ὁ Ζεὺς ὁ Ὀ. Th.2.15, *IG*1.39.35, 2^2.112.7; μὰ τὸν Δία τὸν Ὀ. Ar.*Nu*.817; Ζεὺς ὁ Ὀ. Th.3.14; ὁ Ὀ. Ζεύς Pl.*R*.583b; τοι Δι Ὀλυνπιοι *SIG*9.6 (Elis, vi B.C.); τõι Δὶ τõι Ὀλυπίõι *SEG*31.344 (?Laconia, *c*.500 B.C.); Ὀ. ἀστήρ Opp.*H*.4.315; ἕδρη *IG*9(1).882.1 (Corc.): applied by Com. to Pericles, Ar.*Ach*.530, cf. Cratin.71, Telecl.17; also Ὀ. δώματα the mansions *of Olympus*, Il.1.18, al., Hes.*Th*.75.

2. *proper to* or *characteristic of the Olympian gods*, Plu.2.458c.

Ὀλυ[μπι]ών, ῶνος, ὁ, name of a month at Chalcis, *IG*12(9).900 *b* 1.

Ὀλυμπομέδων, οντος, ὁ, *lord of Olympus*, *PHib*.172.74.

Ὄλυμπος, ὁ, Ep. also **Οὔλυμπος,** metri gr., Mount *Olympus* (in Thessaly, Hdt.1.56, etc.), conceived to be the seat of the gods, Od.6.42, but distd. from heaven (οὐρανός), Il.15.192 sq., cf. 5.867 sq.; οὐρανὸς Οὔ. τε 5.750 (but = οὐρανός, *sky*, Od.20.103, cf. 113,

Parm.11.2); Κρονίωνα θεῶν ἄτερ ἥμενον ἄλλων ἀκροτάτῃ κορυφῇ πολυδειράδος Οὐ. Il.5.754; ἑκάστῳ (sc. θεῶν) δώματα καλὰ τέτυκτο κατὰ πτύχας Οὐλύμποιο 11.77, cf. 18.186: in Att. = οὐρανός, a form of oath, οὐ τὸν Ὄ. S.*OT*1088 (lyr.), cf. *Ant*.758.

II. of other mountains, as in Mysia, Hdt.1.36, S.*Fr*.522, X.*Cyn*.11.1; in Laconia, Plb.2.65.8; in Elis, Str.8.3.31; in Lycia, Id.14.3.8, cf. 14.5.7; in Cyprus, Id.14.6.3.

III. Adv. Ὀλυμπόνδε, in Hom. always **Οὔλυμπόνδε,** Il.1.221, al.:—*to, towards Olympus*, Pi.*O*.3.36, etc.; **Οὐλυμπόθεν,** *from O.*, Id.*P*.4.214.

ὀλυνθάζω, *impregnate the female palm-tree with the pollen of the male* (cf. ἐρινάζω), Thphr.*HP*2.8.4, *CP*2.9.15.—Used by analogy, cf. ὄλονθος.

ὀλυνθη, ἡ, = ἐρινεός (the tree), Paus.4.20.2.

ὀλυνθηφόρος, ον, = ὀλυνθοφόρος, Zen.2.23.

ὀλυνθος, v. ὄλονθος.

ὀλυνθοφορέω, -φόρος, v. ὀλονθο-φορέω, -φόρος.

ὄλυνος· τὸ ἀπότριμμα, καὶ ἀποκάθαρμα, Hsch.

ὄλῡρᾰ (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.262), ἡ, mostly in pl. ὄλυραι, prob. *emmer*, Hdt.2.36, 77, D.8.45, *PHal*.20.2 (iii B.C.), LXXEx.9.32, etc.; mentioned as food for horses along with barley (κρῖ), Il.5.196, 8.564.

2. *rice-wheat*, a cultural variety of ζειά 2, Thphr.*HP*8.9.2, Diocl.*Fr*.113, Dsc.2.91.

ὀλῡρίδιον, τό, dim. of ὄλῡρα, *PHib*.207.6 (iii B.C.).

ὀλῡρινος, η, ον, *of* ὄλυρα, πυρὸς ὀλύρινος wheat *mixed with* ὄλυρα, *PSI*5.537.6 (iii B.C.); *made of* ὄλυρα, ἄρτος Gal.6.504.

ὀλῡρίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *made of* ὄλυρα, LXX3Ki.19.6.

ὀλῡροκοπία, ἡ, *the milling of* ὄλυραι, *POxy*.3807.26.

ὀλῡροκόπος, ὁ, *miller who grinds* ὄλυρα, *OGI*729.4 (iii B.C.).

ὀλῡροκρ(ιθον) or **-(ιθος)**, perh. *a mixture of* ὄλυρα *and barley*, *PLond.ined*.2360 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.292.14, al. (iii B.C.).

ὀλῡροπρᾱ́της ου, ὁ, *dealer in* ὄλυραι, rest. in *BGU*1288.2 (ii B.C.).

ὀλυρός· τραχύς Theognost.*Can*.57 A.

ὄλχον· ἐνέδραν, Hsch.

ὀλώδης, ες, = θολώδης, Hp.ap.Gal.19.126.

ὀλώϊος, rare poet. form of ὀλοός (q.v.).

ὄλωλα, ὀλώλω, v. ὄλλυμι B. III.

ὅλως, v. ὅλος III.

ὅλωσις, εως, ἡ, *totalization, integration*, *Theol.Ar*.59, Dam.*Pr*.155.

ὀμ, in **ὀμμένω,** etc., Aeol. for ἀνα- (q.v.) before labials.

ὁμᾶ, Adv., Dor. for ὁμῆ (-ῇ), *Hymn.Is*.138, *IG*12(3).320.5 (Thera), Hsch.; Aeol. **ὄ[μ]α** *IG*12(2).526 *b* 31 (Eresos); **ὔμα,** ib. 29.10, 32.11.

Ὁμᾱγύριος, epith. of Zeus at Aegium as god *of the assembly*, Paus.7.24.2.

ὁμάγυρις, Dor. for ὁμήγυρις (q.v.).

ὁμάδελφος [ᾰ], = αὐτάδελφος, Archyt.ap.Simp.*in Cat*.178.25, *BCH*21.593 (Delph., iv B.C.), Ramsay *Cities and Bishoprics* 2.567 (Acmonia, iv A.D.), Sch.Ar.*Ra*.768.

ὁμᾰδεύω, (ὅμαδος) *collect*, Hsch., Suid.

ὁμᾰδέω, *make a noise* or *din*, of a number of people all speaking at once. in Od. always of the suitors, 1.365, al. (never in Il.), cf. A.R.2.638, etc.

ὁμᾰδίς, Adv. *together*, *EM*806.8.

ὅμᾰδος, ὁ, *noise, din*, esp. of the confused voices of a number of men (coupled with δοῦπος, the tramp of men), Il.9.573, 23.234, Od.10.556 (nowh. else in Od.); also opp. the sound of flutes and pipes, συρίγγων τ᾽ ἐνοπὴν ὅμαδόν τ᾽ ἀνθρώπων Il.10.13, cf. Pi.*N*.6.38, Philyll.5 (lyr.); ὅ. ἄλυρον ἔλεγον E.*Hel*.185 (lyr.); rarely of a tempest, Il.13.797.

II. *noisy throng* or *mob of warriors*, 7.307, 15.689, 17.380: metaph., βίβλων ὅ. Pl.*R*.364e.

III. *din of battle*, Hes.*Sc*.155, 257; χάλκεον στονόεντ᾽ .. ὅμαδον *the din* of brazen war, Pi.*I*.8.25a S.-M. Orph.*L*.560:—Ep. and Lyr., never in Trag., exc. in E. l.c. (lyr.), once in Pl. l.c.

ὀμάζω, *growl*, of bears and panthers, Zenod.ap.Valck.*Animadv. ad Ammon*. p.174 (ὀγκάζειν cj. in *Stud.Ital*.1.88).

ὁμαίμιος, ον, *related by blood*, Pi.*N*.6.16; cf. sq.

ὁμαίμος, ον, *of the same blood, related by blood*, Hdt.1.151, 8.144, Cratin.433, Pl.Com.192, etc.; αἷμα A.*Eu*.653; φόνος ὅ. murder *by one near of kin*, ib. 212.

2. mostly as Subst., ὅμαιμος, ὁ or ἡ, *brother* or *sister*, Id.*Th*.681, *Eu*.605, etc.; σῆς ὁ. καὶ κασιγνήτης S.*El*.12; τὴν σὴν ὅ. ib. 325, cf. *BMus.Inscr*.1036.6 (Caria, ii/i B.C.): Boeot. gen. pl. ὁμήμων Corinn.*Supp*.2.68.

ὁμαίμοσύνη, ἡ, = sq., *APl*.4.128.

ὁμαιμότης, ητος, ἡ, *blood-relationship*, *Gloss*.

ὁμαίμων, ον, gen. ονος, = ὅμαιμος, Hdt.5.49, A.*Th*.415: metaph., ἁρπαγαὶ δὲ διαδρομᾶν ὁμαίμονες *near akin to* .., ib. 351 (lyr.): Comp. ὁμαιμονέστερος *more near akin*, S.*Ant*.486.

2. as Subst., *brother* or *sister*, Id.*Aj*.1312, *OC*1275.

3. Ζεὺς ὁ., = ὁμόγνιος II, A.*Supp*.402 (lyr.).

ὁμάϊον, τό, (ἀΐω) v. ὁμάκοοι.

ὁμαιχμέω, (αἰχμή) *fight on the same side with* one, Opp.*H*.5.160.

ὁμαιχμια, τά, = ὁμαιχμία, app. referring to taking Cretans into citizenship, *Milet*2.12 (verse, *c*.200 B.C.).

ὁμαιχμία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *union for battle, defensive alliance, league*, Th.1.18, App.*Gall*.15; ὁ. συνθέσθαι τινί form *a league with* one, Hdt.8.140.α´; πρός τινα *against* one, Id.7.145: pl., Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. δυσμικῶν.

ὁμαιχμος, ον, *fighting together*: as Subst., *ally*, Th.3.58.

ὁμάκοοι, οἱ, (ὁμός, ἀκούω) *fellow-hearers, fellow-students* in the Pythagorean school, Iamb.*VP*17.73:—hence **ὁμακοεῖον** or **ὁμακόϊον,** τό, *the school* of Pythagoreans, ib. 6.30, Porph.*VP*20, Olymp.*in Alc*. p.132 C.:—also **ὁμάϊον,** Hierocl.*in CA*27 p.484 M., Eust.856.63.

ὁμαλεις· ὅμους, Hsch. (i.e. ὁμαδίς).

ὁμᾰλεύς, έως, ὁ, *leveller* of land, *BGU*1527.3 (iii B.C.).

ὁμᾰλής, ές, *level, even*, of the ground, Pl.*Criti*.118a; τὰ ὁ. *level ground*, X.*Cyn*.2.7, Arist.*Pr*.880[b]15; in Archit., ὀρθὸν καὶ ὁ. *IG*2.1668.63; πεσεῖν εἰς ὁμαλές fall on *flat ground*, Arist.*Pr*.913[b]9; of surfaces, *smooth*, νεφροί Id.*PA*671[b]7; of certain plants, Thphr.*HP*1.5.3; σωροὶ παράλληλοι καὶ ὁ. Plu.*Lyc*.8.

2. *equable, even*, [κίνησις] Arist.*Ph*.228[b]28, cf. 223[b]21, al.; of music, Id.*Pr*.918[a]12; ἀραιότης, παρεκτάσεις, v.l. for ὁμαλός in Epicur.*Ep*.2pp.49, 53 U.

3. of condition, δίαιτα Aristox.*Fr.Hist*.15, cf. Plu.*Lyc*.8.

4. for Adv. ὁμαλῶς v. ὁμαλός.

ὁμᾰλίζω, X.*Oec*.18.5, Arist. (v. infr.): fut. -ιῶ LXXIs.45.2, -ίσω Sm.Jb.39.10: aor. ὡμάλισα LXXIs.28.25:—Pass., pf. ὡμάλισμαι (v. infr.): aor. ὡμαλίσθην Arist.*Pol*.1266[b]3: fut. ὁμαλισθήσομαι ib. 1265[a]40: fut. Med. ὁμαλιεῖται in pass. sense, X.*Oec*.18.5: (ὁμαλός):—*make even* or *level*, τὴν γῆν Thphr.*CP*5.9.8, *BGU*2354.6 (ii A.D.):—Pass., X. l.c., *IG*2.380.10, *PPetr*.2 p.43 (iii B.C.).

2. *level, equalize*, μᾶλλον δεῖ τὰς ἐπιθυμίας ὁ. ἢ τὰς οὐσίας Arist.*Pol*.1266[b]30, cf. 1267[b]5:—Pass., διὰ τῆς κτήσεως ὡμαλισμένης ib. 1270[a]39; ὁμαλισθησομένη εἰς τὸ αὐτὸ πλῆθος ib. 1265[a]40; πόλεις ὡμαλισμέναι ὑπὸ τῶν συμφορῶν Isoc.5.40, cf. 6.65; *make even* (in tempo), Damox.2.50.

3. *reduce to a uniform mass*, τὰ σιτία καὶ τὸ ποτόν Diocl.*Fr*.141.

II. intr., *to be* or *remain equal* or *equable, maintain one's level*, Thphr.*CP*5.1.12, Mnesith.ap.Ath.5.357e, Plb.29.26.2, Phld.*Po*.5.9.

ὁμᾰλῐκιος, v. ὁμηλίκιος.

ὁμᾰλιξις, εως, ἡ, *levelling* of sand for athletic contests, *BCH*23.566 (Delph, iii B.C.), *Milet*7.60 (Didyma).

ὁμᾰλισμός, ὁ, *levelling*, τῆς γῆς LXXBa.5.7, cf. Orib.49.12.1.

II. καθ' ὁμαλισμὸν ἀναγνωστέον one must read *without a rise of pitch*, of enclitics, Sch.A.*Ag*.937, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.414; ἡ κατὰ ὁ. [ἀπήχησις] ἐν τῇ βαρείᾳ D.T.630.1.

ὁμᾰλιστέον, *one must level*, *Gp*.18.2.1.

ὁμᾰλιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *instrument for levelling, strickel*, in pl., *Gloss*.

ὁμᾰλιστικός, ή, όν, *used for levelling* the ground, μηχανή *PWarren*15.4 (ii A.D.).

ὁμᾰλιστρον, τό, = foreg., Hsch. s.v. λίστρον.

ὁμᾰλόδερμος, ον, *smooth-skinned*, Suid. s.v. λειόφλοιον (λειόφυλλον, -φυτον codd.).

ὁμᾰλός, ή, όν, (ὁμός, ἅμα) of a surface, *even, level*, οἱ δ' ὁμαλὸν ποίησαν Od.9.327: freq. in Prose, opp. τραχύς, X.*An*.4.6.12, cf. *SIG*996.32 (Smyrna), etc.; ἐν τῷ ὁ., ἐς τὸ ὁ., on (to) *level ground*, Th.5.65, X.*An*.4.2.16: Sup. -ώτατον Th.4.31, cf. Hp.*Aër*.13; λεῖον καὶ ὁ. .. σῶμα ἐποίησε smooth and *even*, Pl.*Ti*.34b.

2. *uniform* in consistency, of a sediment, Hp.*Prog*.12, cf. *Judic*.3. Gal.9.605.

3. of sound, φωνὴ ὁ. καὶ λεία Pl.*Ti*.67b, cf. Arist.*HA*581[a]19.

4. *even, equable*, κατάτασις δικαίη καὶ ὁ. Hp.*Fract*.30; of motion, Arist.*Ph*.223[a]1, etc.; δίνη Epicur.*Ep*.2 p.53 U.; of style, D.H.*Dem*.20, τὸ ὁ. καὶ σύμμετρον, opp. τὸ ἄκρατον, Pl.*Lg*.773a; τὸ ὁ. *consistency*, of ἦθος, Arist.*Po*.1454[a]26. Adv. -λῶς, ἀνώμαλος *regularly* irregular, ib.[a]27.

5. of circumstances, *on a level, equal*, -ώτεραι ἂν αἱ οὐσίαι εἶεν Id.*Pol*.1309[a]25; ὁ. ὁ γάμος marriage *with an equal*, A.*Pr*.901 (lyr.); ὁ. ἔρωτες Theoc.12.10; ἀλλάλοις ὁμαλοί *on a level with* one another, *equal*, Id.15.50, cf. Erinn.4.2; ὁ. βίος *IG*14.463. Adv. -λῶς, ἡ δίαιΐ ὁ. διάκειται is *equable*, Critias6.25.

6. *not remarkable, middling, average*, ὁ. στρατιώτης *an ordinary sort of* soldier, Theoc.14.56.

II. Adv. ὁμαλῶς (cf. supr. I. 4, 5) *evenly*, ἀλείφειν καὶ περιστέλλειν ὁ. Hp.*Acut*.17; ὁ. βαίνειν march *in an even line*, Th.5.70; ὁ. προϊέναι X.*An*.1.8.14; ὁ. ῥίπτειν, σπείρειν, Id.*Oec*.17.7, 20.3; κινεῖσθαι Arist.*Ph*.238[a]21, cf. Epicur.*Ep*.2pp.49, 51 U.; εὐφραίνεσθαι Id.*Sent.Vat*.48.

2. *on terms of equality*, ὁ. βιῶναι Isoc.4.151; πραγμάτων ὁ. πάντων of all *alike*, Plu.*Per*.6; πάντες ὁ. ib. 10, etc.; ὁ. πανταχοῦ Damox.2.30.—Cf. ὁμαλής.

ὁμᾰλότης, ητος, ἡ, *evenness* of surface, τοῦ ἐνόπτρου Arist.*Mete*.377[b]17, cf. Metaph.1043[a]24, *level ground*, opp. ἀκρόπολις, Id.*Pol*.1330[b]20.

2. *equability, equilibrium*, Pl.*Ti*.57e; ὁ. ἀποβάλλειν, ἀπολέσαι, lose *equilibrium*, ib. 58e.

3. *evenness* of temperature, Arist.*Metaph*.1032[b]7; of the pulse, Gal.8.457; *regularity* of motion, Procl.*Hyp*.2.23.

4. *equality*, παίδων Pl.*Lg*.773d; ἐξευπορεῖν ὁ. ταῖς οὐσίαις ib. 918c, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1309[b]39.

ὁμᾰλυντικός, ή, όν, *emollient*, δύναμις Gal.6.500.

ὁμᾰλύνω, = ὁμαλίζω I. 1, τὴν κονδύλωσιν Hp.*Haem*.5, cf. Pl.*Ti*.45e; τὴν ἄρουραν Arist.*Pol*.1284[a]30.

II. *bring* the body *to an even temperature*, Id.*Mete*.381[a]20, cf. Metaph.1032[b]19 (Pass.).

2. *make regular*, τὸ πνεῦμα Antyll.ap.Orib.6.5.1.

ὁμάξασθαι· ἐκμάξασθαι, ὁμοιωθῆναι, Hsch.

ὅμαργες, sine expl., Theognost.*Can*.131; glossed τὸ συμφωνοῦν by Arc.124.

ὁμαρές· ὁμοῦ, συμφώνως, Hsch. (Prob. ᾱ, from ὁμός and ἀραρίσκω.)

Ὁμάριος, epith. of Zeus, Plb.2.39.6, cf. 5.93.10; cf. Ἀμάριος.

ὅμαρξον· ἀπόμαξον, Hsch. (cf. ὀμόργνυμι).

ὁμαρτέω, Il.24.438, E.*Ba*.923; Aeol. imper. ὑμάρτη Theoc.28.3: impf. ὡμάρτουν S.*OC*1647; Ion. -ευν A.R.1.579, Theoc.2.73; Ep.3 dual ὁμαρτήτην, v. ὁμαρτήδην: fut. -ήσω Hes.*Op*.196, E.*Ph*.1616: aor. ὡμάρτησα Coluth.25; opt. ὁμαρτήσειεν, etc., Od.13.87, al.: aor. 2 ὅμαρτεν Orph.*A*.511; *act together, at the same moment*, τὸν δ' Αἴας καὶ Τεῦκρος ὁμαρτήσανθ' ὁ μὲν ἰῷ βεβλήκει, Αἴας δὲ .. νύξεν Il.12.400; ἐξ οἴκου βῆσαν ὁμαρτήσαντες ἅμ' ἄμφω Od.21.188.

2. *accompany*, ἐν νηῒ θοῇ ἢ πεζὸς ὁμαρτέων Il.24.438; οὐδέ κεν ἴρηξ κίρκος ὁμαρτήσειεν *could* not *keep pace, keep up with* the ship, Od.13.87.

3. c. dat., *walk beside, accompany*, τινι Hes.*Op*.196, 676, Th.201; ὁ. σύν τινι S.*OC*1647; πρός τινα Call.*Cer*.129; also, *pursue, chase*, A.*Eu*.338 (lyr.): abs., Id.*Pr*.678.

4. of things, *attend*, διθύραμβος ὁ. Διονύσῳ Id.*Fr*.355; τῷ γήρᾳ φιλεῖ ξῷ νοῦς ὁμαρτεῖν S.*Fr*.260: abs., *supervene*, Hp.*Morb*.2.61, cf. A.*Th*.1027.—Poet. Verb, used once by Hp. l.c.; cf. ἁμαρτέω.

ὁμαρτῇ, Adv., v.l. for ἁμαρτῇ (q.v.) in Hom., also found in E.*Hec*.839, *Hipp*.1195, Heracl.138, A.R.1.538; ὁμαρτή in Hom., Aristarch. acc. to *Lex.Mess*. p.408 and Eust.751.63, but ὁμαρτηι *Ath.Mitt*.17.272 (Athens, ii A.D.).

ὁμαρτήδην, Adv. = foreg., *both together*, τὼ δ' ἄρ ὁμαρτήδην Il.13.584 (Aristarch., ὁμαρτήτην codd.).

ὁμάς, άδος, ἡ, *the whole*, ἐκ τῆς ἡμῶν ὁμάδος *PNess*.24.4 (vi A.D.), πάντες καθ' ὁμάδα all *together*, *Gp*.10.2.3; καθ' ὁμάδα, of succession to an estate *as a whole*, *Cod.Just*.6.48.1.3; ἐν ὁμάδι in *one lump sum*, Men.Prot. p.15 D.; but ἐν ὁμάδι τὸ πρᾶγμα διοικούμενον *comprehensively*, Just.*Edict*.13 *Praef*.

ὅμασπις, ιδος, ὁ, *fellow-soldier*, *APl*.4.233.

ὅμαστος, ον, (ἄστυ) *united in one city* (cf. ὁμόπτολις), prob. l. in Herod.2.7.

ὅμαῦλαξ, Dor. **-ῶλοξ**, ἄκος, ὁ, ἡ, *with adjoining lands*, (of persons) Callin. *Suppl.Hell*.238.9, A.R.2.396, *AP*7.402 (Antip.), (of places) ὁ. ἀρούρας A.R.2.787.

ὅμαυλία, ἡ, *a dwelling together*, σύζυγοι ὁ. wedded *unions*, A.*Ch*.599 (lyr.).

ὅμαυλος, ον, (αὐλή) *living together, companion*, θεῶν ὅμαυλοι *POxy*.1083 *Fr*.1.8 (Satyric drama), cf. Hsch., Phot.

2. *neighbouring*, τὴν ὅ. χθόνα S.*Fr*.24.5.

II. (αὐλός) *playing together on the flute, sounding together in concert*, γῆρυς Id.*OT*187 (lyr.).

ὀμβρέω, *rain*, μετοπωρινὸν ὀμβρήσαντος Ζηνός when the latter rain of autumn comes, Hes.*Op*.415, cf. A.R.3.1399, Lyc.79.

II. trans., *rain* or *shower down upon*, ἀγαθὸν ὀ. τινί Ph.1.402; πηγὰς γάλακτος ὀ. ἐν μαστοῖς Id.2.397, cf. Nonn.*D*.2.33.

2. *bedew, wet*, δακρύοις λάρνακα *AP*7.340.

3. ὀμβρεῖ· ἀτιμάζει, ὑπερισχύει, αὔξει, πιαίνει, πλήθει, Hsch.

ὀμβρηγενής, ές, *rain-born*, Orph.*H*.80.4.

ὀμβρηλός, = -ηρός, Theognost.*Can*.62.

ὀμβρημα, ατος, τό, *rain-water*, LXXPs.77(78).44, Tz.*H*.5.416.

ὀμβρηρός, ά, όν, = ὄμβριος, Hes.*Op*.451:—also **-ήρης,** ες, Nic.*Th*.406. Adv. -ρῶς Ph.1.129.

ὀμβρησις, εως, ἡ, *a raining*, Sch.Hes.*Th*.138.

ὀμβρία, ἡ, *rain*, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.298.

II. kind of meteorite, = νοτία III, Plin.*HN*37.176.

ὀμβρίζω, = ὀμβρέω, Eust.114.5.

ὀμβρικός, ή, όν, *raining*, Vett.Val.11.19.

ὀμβριμαῖος, = ὄμβριμος, ὕδωρ Hdn.*Epim*.100.

ὀμβριμόθυμος, v. ὀβριμόθυμος.

ὀμβρῐμος, η, ον, = sq., ὕδωρ *PMag.Lond*.121.224; Διὸς Ὀμβρίμου (on an altar), *IHistriae*334.

II. f.l. for ὄβριμος (q.v.).

ὀμβριος, ον, *rainy, of rain*, ὄ. ὕδωρ *rain*-water, Xenoph.30.4, *SIG*56.29 (Argos, v B.C.), Hdt.2.25, Hp.*Aër*.7, etc.; ὕδατα Pi.*O*.10(11).3; χάλαζα S.*OC*1502; νέφος Ar.*Nu*.288; Ζεὺς ὄ., as sender of rain, Lyc.160, cf. Str.15.1.69, Plu.2.158e; fem., personified as a goddess, Θεὰ ἡ Ὄμβριος *Salamine*60.

ὀμβριστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = ἐξομβριστήρ, *PRyl*.583.16, 63 (ii B.C.).

ὀμβροβλῠτέω, *swell from rain*, Suid.

ὀμβροδόκος, ον, *holding* or *receiving rain*, κρωσσίον *AP*9.272 (Bianor).

ὀμβροκτύπος [ῠ], ον, *sounding with rain*, ζάλη A.*Ag*.656.

ὀμβροποιός, όν, *rain-producing*, Sch.D. Il.1.397.

ὄμβρος (A), ὁ, *storm of rain, thunder-storm*, sent by Zeus, ὅτ' ἐπιβρίσῃ Διὸς ὄ. Il.5.91; χειμάρρους .. ὀπαζόμενος Διὸς ὄμβρῳ 11.493; ὡς δ' ὅτ' ἂν ἀστράπτῃ πόσις Ἥρης .., τεύχων ἢ πολὺν ὄ. κτλ. 10.6; of a storm at sea, Alc.*Supp*.26.4; ὄ. λάβρος Hdt.8.12; dist. fr. ὑετός or common rain, Arist.*Mu*.394[a]31; but sts., *heavy rain*, Hdt.8.98, S.*Tr*.146, E.*Tr*.78: in pl., *rains*, ὄ. πολλοὶ καὶ λάβροι Hdt.4.50, cf. 2.25, Pi.*P*.4.81, S.*OC*350.

2. generally, *water*, as an element, μήτε γῆ, μήτ' ὄ. ἱερός, μήτε φῶς Id.*OT*1428, cf. Emp.98.2, 21.5: f.l. for ὄλβος in S.*Ant*.953; ὄ. ἀναγκαῖοι *urine*, Opp.*C*.4.443.

3. *inundation*, τῶν παρακειμένων ὑδάτων *PTeb*.61(*b*).133 (ii B.C.), al.; ὀχετοὺς ἀγαγεῖν οἳ ἄξουσιν τὸν ὄ. εἰς τὰς ἐξαγωγούς *PCair.Zen*.383.13 (iii B.C.).

II. metaph., *storm, shower*, ἐν πολυφθόρῳ Διὸς ὄ., of battle, Pi.*I*.5(4).49; δέδοικα δ' ὄμβρου κτύπον .. τὸν αἱματηρόν A.*Ag*.1533 (lyr.); μέλας ὄ. χάλαζά θ' αἱματοῦσσ' (χαλάζης αἵματος codd.) S.*OT*1279; ὄμβρῳ δακρυόεντι Nonn.*D*.16.345; πυρὸς ὄμβροι Opp.*H*.3.22; ἡδὺς ὄ. ἀοιδῆς *AP*9.364 (Nestor).

ὄμβρος (B)· χοιρίδιον, Hsch. (Cf. ὄβρια.)

ὀμβροτόκος, ον, *rain-producing*, Orph.*H*.21.2, 82.5, Nonn.*D*.6.85.

ὀμβροφόρος, ον, *rain-bringing*, ἄνεμοι A.*Supp*.35 (anap.); παρθένοι (of the clouds) Ar.*Nu*.299; βρονταί Id.*Av*.1750; κορῶναι Luc.*JTr*.31.

ὀμβροχᾰρής, ές, *delighting in rain*, Orph.*H*.26.8.

ὀμβρόω, only Pass. ὀμβροῦται, *imbricitur*, *Gloss*.

ὀμβρυσις, ἡ, prob. some extra charge or tax, μετὰ τῆς ὀμβρύσεως καὶ τοῦ ἀναλώματος *SB*10568.7 (A.D. 393/4); app. an assaying charge, *POxy*.3147.19 (iv/v A.D.).

ὀμβρώδης, ες, *rainy*, χωρία Thphr.*HP*8.7.1, cf. Ptol.*Tetr*.94, Vett.Val.6.5.

ὁμέθνιος, ον, = ὁμόεθνος, Phot., Suid.

ὁμείρομαι or **ὀμ-**, *desire, long for*, v.l. for ἱμείρομαι in best codd. of LXXJb.3.21 and 1Ep.Thess.2.8, cf. Sm.Ps.62(63).2, Hsch., Phot.; ὀμειρόμενοι περὶ παιδός *CIG*4000.7 (iv A.D., v. *JHS*38.152). (Etym. unknown; prob. not related to ἱμείρω or to μείρομαι.)

ὀμεῖται, v. ὄμνυμι.

ὄμειχμα, ατος, τό, *urine*, A.*Fr*.435 (pl., ὀμίχματα codd.).

ὀμείχω, *make water*, μηδ' ἀντ' ἠελίοιο τετραμμένος ὀρθὸς ὀμείχειν Hes.*Op*.727, Pythag.ap.D.L.8.17: aor. ὤμειξα, ὤμειξεν αἷμα Hippon.55 A. (Mispelt ὀμιχεῖν and ὤμιξεν or ὤμηξεν in codd.; cf. Skt. *méhati*, Lat. *meiere*, etc.)

ὁμέμπορος, ὁ, *fellow-traveller, traveller*, Nonn.*D*.27.337 (pl.).

ὅμερος· τυφλός, Hsch. (cf. Ὅμηρος).

ὁμέστιος, ον, *sharing the same hearth* or *dwelling together with*, ἀθανάτοις ἄλλοισιν ὁ. Emp.147.1; σὺ δ' ὁ. θεοῖς*;* Ar.*Fr*.655: abs., ὁμεστίων καὶ πατραδελφεῶν *Schwyzer*323 *C* 43 (Delph., iv B.C.); ὁ. καὶ πολῖται Plb.4.33.5; ὁμοτράπεζοι καὶ ὁ. Plu.2.703e (**ὁμοέστιος** here and v.l. in Plb.2.57.7): metaph., Procl.*in Prm.* p.601 S.

ὁμευναῖος, α, ον, = ὅμευνος, ἄλοχοι Opp.*H*.1.509.

ὁμευνέτης, ου, ὁ, = ὅμευνος, E.*Med*.953, Ion.894: in late Prose, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.203:—fem. **-έτις,** ιδος, S.*Aj*.501, *Epigr.Gr*.781.8 (Cnidus); and **-ις,** ιδος, Lyc.372; cf. **ὁμευνήτου**· συγκοίτου, ὁμολέκτρου, Hsch. *SEG*23.220 (Messene, i A.D.).

ὅμευνος, ον, *sleeping together, partner of the bed*, both of the man and woman, Maiist.3, *AP*7.735 (Damag.), Nic.*Th*.131, Man.3.148.

ὁμέψιος, ον, (ἑψία) *playing together, playmate*, Νύμφαισιν *AP*9.826, cf. Nonn.*D*.10.193, al.

ὁμῆ or **ὁμῇ**, Adv., (ὁμός) poet. for ὁμοῦ, *AP*12.234 (Strat.); cf. ὁμᾷ.

ὁμηγενής, ές, *born together, twin*, κοῦρος *Epigr.Gr*. (add.) 228 *b* 4 (Ephes.).

ὁμηγερής, ές, (ὁμός, ἀγείρω) *assembled*, ὁμηγερέεσσι .. θεοῖσι Il.15.84; ἤγερθεν ὁμηγερέες τ' ἐγένοντο they were *all assembled*, 1.57, al.; cf. ὁμηγυρής.

ὁμήγοροι· ἰσάγοροι, ἐν ταὐτῷ συνήγοροι, Hsch.

ὁμηγῠρής, Dor. **ὁμᾱγῠρής,** ές, v.l. for ὁμηγερής in Il.1.57, 7.415, Pi.*P*.11.8.

ὁμηγῠρίζομαι, *assemble, call together*, πρὶν κεῖνον ὁμηγυρίσασθαι Ἀχαιοὺς εἰς ἀγορήν Od.16.376:—also **ὁμηγύρειν**· τὸ συνάξαι, Hsch.

ὁμηγῠριος, v. Ὁμαγύριος.

ὁμήγῠρις, Dor. **ὁμάγ-** [ᾱ], ιος, ἡ, (ἄγυρις) *assembly, meeting*, esp. of the gods, θεῶν μεθ' ὁμήγυριν ἄλλων Il.20.142, *h.Ap*.187, cf. *h.Merc*.332, Hellanic.54 J.; ὁμάγυρις Ζηνός Pi.*I*.7(6).46; *any assembly, company*, γυναικῶν A.*Ch*.10; ἡλίκων E.*Hipp*.1180; ἄστρων .. νυκτέρων ὁ. A.*Ag*.4.

ὁμήθεια, poet. **-είη,** ἡ, *a living together*, in pl., Opp.*C*.4.2, Man.6.188.

ὁμήθης, ες, (ἦθος) = ὁμοήθης, A.R.2.917, 3.118, Call.*Fr*.178.5 Pf., Nonn.*D*.5.364, Q.S.9.405.

2. of Places, *congenial*, λίμνη Nic.*Th*.415.

ὁμηλῐκία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *sameness of age* (so perh. Il.20.465), used as a collective, *those of the same age*, esp. of young persons, ὁμηλικίην ἐρατεινήν Il.3.175; ὃν περὶ πάσης τῖεν ὁμηλικίης 5.326, cf. Od.3.364, Thgn.1018; οἷος -ίην ἐκέκαστο ὄρνιθας γνῶναι Od.2.158, cf. Il.13.431: as subj. of pl. verb, *Supp.Epigr*.1.567.6 (Karanis, iii B.C.).

II. of one person, = ὁμῆλιξ, ὁμηλικίη δ' ἐμοὶ αὐτῷ but he is *of the same age with* myself, Od.3.49; ὁ. δέ μοί ἐσσι 22.209, cf. 6.23; of two persons, Il.13.485.

ὁμηλῐκιος, α, ον, Dor. **ὁμᾱλίκιος**, *of the same age*, *GVI*1155.5 (Arcesine, ii/i B.C.).

ὁμηλῐκος, ον, *of like age*, τὸ ὁ. Procl.*in Prm.* p.949 S.

ὁμῆλιξ, Aeol. **ὔμαλιξ** Theoc.30.20: ῐκος, ὁ, ἡ:—*of the same age*, mostly of young persons, Od.15.197, 16.419, Hes.*Op*.444, 447, Hdt.1.99, E.*Hipp*.1098, etc.; of things, παραδοχὰς .. ὁμήλικας χρόνῳ Id.*Ba*.201, Sapph.30.7, 103.11 L.-P.

2. as Subst., *equal in age, comrade*, νίψον σοῖο ἄνακτος ὁμήλικα (of an elderly man) Od.19.358; δάμαρτος τῆς ἐμῆς ὁ. E.*Alc*.953.

II. *of like stature*, Luc.*Pr.Im*.13: neut., ὁμήλικα ζῷα Apollon.*Mir*.17.

ὅμηλυς, υδος, ὁ, *companion*, Nonn.*D*.14.25 (pl.).

ὁμηλῠσία, ἡ, *companionship*, Arat.178.

ὅμηρα, τά, v. ὅμηρος.

Ὁμηραπάτη, Ὁμηραπάτης, v. Ὁμηροπάτης.

ὁμηρεία, ἡ, (ὁμηρεύω) *giving of hostages* or *securities: a security*, ὁμηρειῶν ἐκδόσεις εἰς ἀλλήλους Pl.*Plt*.310e; ἐς ὁμηρείαν ὑπολιπεῖν τὸν προσοφειλόμενον μισθόν Th.8.45.

2. *the condition of a hostage*, ἐκκλέπτειν ἐξ ὁμηρείας D.S.19.75; εἰς ὁ. δοῦναι Plb.9.11.4.—In codd. sts. ὁμηρία; also ὁμηρέα *IG*1.116.34.

Ὁμήρειον, τό, *shrine of Homer* in Smyrna, Str.14.1.37; at Delos, *Inscr.Délos*443 *Bb* 147 (ii B.C.).

II. at Smyrna also name of a copper coin, Str.14.1.37.

Ὁμήρειος, ον, *Homeric*, Hdt.5.67, Ar.*Fr*.222; also η, ον, Ὁμηρείην ἀγλαΐην ἐπέων Alex.Aet.5.6; τὸ Ὁ. *the Homeric phrase*, Hp.*Mochl*.5; οἱ Ὁ., = οἱ Ὁμηρίδαι II, Pl.*Tht*.179e. Adv. -είως Ael.*NA*15.16.

ὁμηρέταις· ὁμοψήφοις, ὁμογνώμοσιν, Hsch.; cf. ὁμηρίταις (sic)· ὁμοψήφοις, ἀπὸ τοῦ ὁμοῦ ἐρέσσειν, ὁμογνώμοσιν, Phot.

ὁμήρευμα, ατος, τό, *hostage, pledge*, Plu.*Rom*.16 (pl.).

ὁμηρεύω (A), *to be* or *serve as a hostage*, Aeschin.3.133, Antiph.117; παρά τινι Aeschin.2.81; ὑπέρ τινος Is.7.8, *IG*12(7).386.20 (Aegiale, iii B.C.): metaph., [οἶνος] πίστιν ἀνθρώποις καὶ φιλίαν -εύει *is the pledge of* .., J.*AJ*2.5.2.

II. *take as a hostage*, E.*Rh*.434:—Med., *give hostages*, Aen.Tact.10.23 (the sense in E.*Ba*.297 is doubtful).

ὁμηρεύω (B), v. Ὅμηρος.

ὁμηρεύω (C), *go shares in*, ξυνῇσιν -εύουσι γενέθλαις ἀμφιβίων Opp.*H*.1.421.

ὁμηρέω, *meet*, ὡμήρησε δέ μοι .. ἄγγελος ὠκύς Od.16.468; expld. by Harp. as = ἀκολουθεῖν in Theopomp.Hist.278, cf. Arist.*Fr*.76.

2. metaph., *accord, agree*, φωνῇ ὁμηρεῦσαι (Ion. for -οῦσαι) Hes.*Th*.39.

Ὁμηρεών, ῶνος, ὁ, a month at Ios, *IG*12(5).15.

ὁμήρης, ες, *mixed*, c. dat., Nic.*Al*.70; also as v.l. for ὁμαρτῇ ib. 261. (Cf. ὁμαρές.)

ὁμήρησις, v. ὁμούρησις.

Ὁμηοίδδειν, (ὁμηριάδειν cod.)· ψεύδεσθαι, Hsch. (Dor. for Ὁμηρίζω).

Ὁμηρίδης, ου, ὁ, mostly in pl. Ὁμηρίδαι, οἱ, *the Homerids*, a family or guild of poets in Chios, who claimed descent from Homer, Str.14.1.35, cf. Hellanic.20 J.; of the ῥαψῳδοί, Pi.*N*.2.1.

II. *imitators* or *admirers of Homer*, Pl.*R*.599e, *Phdr*.252b, *Ion*530d, Isoc.10.65.

Ὁμηρίζω, *imitate Homer, use Homeric phrases*, Lib.*Descr*.30.8 codd.

II. *act scenes from Homer*, Artem.4.2.

III. (ὁμοῦ, μηρός) *indulge unnatural lust*, with an intentional equivoque, Ach.Tat.8.9; cf. sq. II.

Ὁμηρικός, ή, όν, *Homeric, in the manner of Homer*, Pl.*R*.600b: Comp. -κώτερος Str.1.1.6: Sup. -κώτατος Longin.13.3. Adv. **-κῶς** Strato Com.1.30, Cic.*Att*.1.16.1: Comp. -κώτερον A.D.*Synt*.165.12.

II. used equivocally, as foreg. III, *AP*11.218 (Crates).

III. ὁμηρικόν, τό, some article of clothing, *PRyl*.627.21 (iv A.D.).

Ὁμηρίς, ίδος, ἡ, Com. feminine of Ὅμηρος, Plu.2.496d.

Ὁμηριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *rhapsode*, Aristocl.Hist.10, *POxy*.519.4 (ii A.D.).

II. *actor of Homeric scenes*, Artem.4.2; mentioned (without the word) in Ach.Tat.3.20; cf. ὁμηρίζω II.

Ὁμηροκέντρων, ωνος, ὁ, *patchwork of Homeric tags*, *AP*9.381 tit., etc.

Ὁμηρομαντεῖον, τό, *divination by means of verses of Homer*, *PMag.Lond*.121.148a.

Ὁμηρομάστιξ, ῑγος, ὁ, *scourge of Homer*, i.e. the Grammarian Zoïlus, from his spiteful criticisms on the Homeric poems, Vitr.7.1.8, Gal.10.19, Suid.: in pl., generally, of Homeric critics, Eust.1702.44.

Ὁμηροπάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, (πατέω) *one who tramples on Homer*, epith. of Xenophanes in Timo 60.1 as quoted by D.L.9.18, but -απάτης codd. S.E.*P*.1.224, which may be nom. masc., *perverter of Homer*, or gen. of Ὁμηραπάτη, *the Homeric fiction*, as expld. by S.E.

Ὅμηρος, ὁ, *Homer*; the name first occurs in Hes.*Fr*.265.1 (dub.), Callin.6, Xenoph.10, 11, Simon.59 P., Hdt.2.53: ὅμηρος was a Cumaean word for τυφλός acc. to Ps.-Hdt.*Vit.Hom*.13, cf. Lyc.422; ὁμηρεύω was Ion. for ἡγοῦμαι *guide the blind*, acc. to Ephor.1 J.; but Ὅμαρος is a Cretan pr. n., *GDI*iv p.1033.

ὅμηρος, ὁ, *pledge, surety, hostage*, ὁμήρους λαμβάνειν Hdt.6.99; ὁ. παῖδας λαβών Id.1.64; τὰ ἑωυτοῦ τέκνα δοὺς ὁ. Id.7.165, cf. Th.7.83; ἐν ὁμήρων λόγῳ ποιεύμενος Hdt.7.222; ἄγεσθαι ὅμηροι to be carried off *as hostages*, Id.8.94, 9.90; τοῖον ὅμηρόν μ' ἀποσυλήσας having robbed me of such *a hostage*, E.*Alc*.870 (anap.); ἔχω γ' ὑμῶν ὁμήρους have *hostages* for you, Ar.*Ach*.327, cf. *Lys*.244; of things, τὴν γῆν ὅμηρον ἔχειν Th.1.82: neut. pl., ὅμηρα δούς Lys.12.68, cf. Plb.3.52.5, *OGI*751.5 (ii B.C.); ὥσπερ .. ὁμήρους ἔχομεν τοῦ λόγου τὰ παραδείγματα Pl.*Tht*.202e: neut. pl. even of one person, μὴ πεμψάτω ὅμηρα τῶν Αἰαντείων μηθένα *Schwyzer*366.17 (Tolophon); ὃς ἦν ὅμηρα LXX1Ma.1.10; also neut. sg., παῖς ὢν ὅμηρον ἐδόθη βασιλεῖ, ὅ ἐστιν ἐνέχυρον *Vit.Hom*.6.44.

ὁμηρτῆρες (post ὁμηρέταις)· ἀκόλουθοι, συνήγοροι, Hsch.

ὁμῑλᾰδόν, Adv., (ὅμιλος) *in groups* or *bands, in crowds*, Il.12.3, 15.277:—also **ὁμῑληδόν,** Hes.*Sc*.170.

II. c. dat., *together with*, A.R.3.596, Opp.*C*.2.199.

ὁμῑλέω, Aeol.3 sg. pres. **ὀμίλλει** Alc.61.29 Lobel, *to be in company with, consort with*, μνηστῆρσιν Od.2.21, al., cf. X.*Smp*.2.10, Pl.*R*.500c, etc.: with Preps., ἠὲ μετὰ Τρώεσσιν ὁμιλέοι ἦ μετ' Ἀχαιοῖς Il.5.86, cf. 834; ἐνὶ πρώτοισιν ὁ. 18.194, cf. 535; πὰρ παύροισι .. ὁμιλεῖς *consortest* with few, Od.18.383.

2. abs., μηδ' ἄλλοθ' ὁμιλήσαντες *joining in company*, 4.684; περὶ νεκρὸν ὁ. *throng* about the corpse, Il.16.641, cf. Od.24.19.

II. in hostile sense, *join battle with*, ὁμιλέομεν Δαναοῖσιν Il.11.523, cf. Od.1.265; μετὰ τοῖσιν Il.11.502; σὺν Λαπίθαισί σε Κενταύρων ὁμιλῆσαι δορί E.*Andr*.792 (lyr.): abs., *join battle*, εὖτ' ἂν πρῶτον ὁμιλήσωσι φάλαγγες Il.19.158.

III. of social intercourse, *hold converse with, be acquainted with, associate with*, τινι Hdt.3.130; κακοῖς ἀνδράσιν A.*Pers*.753 (troch.); ἀλλήλοις, μετ' ἀλλήλων, πρὸς ἀλλήλους, Pl.*Smp*.188d, *Plt*.272c, *Lg*.886c; τούτῳ τῷ τρόπῳ πρὸς τοὺς ἐρωμένους ὁ. Id.*Phdr*.252d; so of political intercoure, εἰθισμένος πρὸς ἡμᾶς ἀπὸ τοῦ ἴσου ὁ. Th.1.77; ἡμῖν ἀπὸ τοῦ ἴσου ὁ. Id.3.11; of scholars, ὁ. τινί *frequent* a teacher's lectures, *be his pupil*, X.*Mem*.1.2.15, 39; ὁ. τῇ Ὁμήρου ποιήσει *to be familiar* with it, Luc.*Pr.Im*.26; cf. ὁμιλητής.

2. *to be friends*, οἱ μάλιστά τινι ὁμιλέοντες Hdt.3.99.

3. *speak to, address, harangue*, c. dat., Plb.4.4.7: abs., ὑπερηφάνως ὁ. Id.16.34.6; πρὸς ἵππον Babr.15.2; πρὸς ἀλλήλους Ev.Luc.24.14: generally, *speak, converse*, Phld.*Rh*.1.116 S.; κατά τινα διάλεκτον S.E.*M*.9.179; Ἑβραϊστί J.*AJ*11.5.6; ὁ. τινὶ περί τινος *talk* to .., *POxy*.928.5 (ii A.D.):—Pass., pf. part. ὡμιλημένος *used in conversation*, Phld.*Rh*.2.27 S.

IV. of marriage or sexual intercourse, γυναιξὶ καὶ παρθένοις ὁ. X.*An*.3.2.25; παιδικοῖς Id.*Mem*.2.1.24, etc.; σὺν τοῖς φιλτάτοις S.*OT*367, cf. 1185; cf. Moer. p.276 P.

V. of things or business which one has to do with, *attend to, busy oneself with*, ὁμιλεῖν ἀρχῇ, πολέμῳ, Th.6.55,70; καινοῖς πράγμασιν Ar.*Nu*.1399, cf. ὁμιλία 1.4; φιλοσοφίᾳ, γυμναστικῇ, Pl.*R*.496b, 410c; παιδείᾳ *OGI*505.7 (Aezani); ἐμ Μούσαις ib. 282.16 (Magn. Mae., iii B.C.); πονηροτάτοις σώμασιν ὁ., of a physician, Pl.*R*.408d; also like χρῆσθαι, *meet with, enjoy*, ὁ. τύχαις *to be in* good fortune, Pi.*N*.1.61; εὐτυχίᾳ ὁ. E.*Or*.354 (lyr.); but also,

2. of the things themselves, πλαγίαις φρένεσσιν ὄλβος οὐ πάντα χρόνον ὁ. does not *consort with* a crooked mind, Pi.*I*.3.6, cf. *P*.7.6; κυλίκων νεῖμεν ἐμοὶ τέρψιν ὁμιλεῖν gave me their delight *to keep me company*, S.*Aj*.1201 (lyr.); πλοῦτος καὶ δειλοῖσιν ἀνθρώπων ὁμιλεῖ B.1.51, cf. E.*El*.940: in physical sense, ὁ. ὁ βραχίων τῷ κοίλῳ τῆς ὠμοπλάτης πλάγιος *fits* obliquely *into* .., Hp.*Art*.1; of a plaster, *to be in contact*, ὁ. τῷ νοσέοντι μέρει Id.*Medic*.3.

VI. *deal with* a man, *bear oneself towards* him, καλῶς ὁ. τινί Isoc.*Ep*.4.9; πρός τινα Id.2.24; τῷ δήμῳ πρὸς χάριν Arist.*Ath*.35.3 (so in Pass., συνειθισμένοι ὑπὸ πάντων πρὸς χάριν ὁμιλεῖσθαι Phld.*Lib*. p.62 O.); ταῦτα ἡ ἐμὴ νεότης .. ἐς τὴν Πελοποννησίων δύναμιν .. ὡμίλησε these were the achievements of my youth *in intercourse* with their power, Th.6.17.

VII. of place, *come into, enter, visit*, c. dat., διαβάντες τὸν Ἅλυν .. ὡμίλησαν τῇ Φρυγίῃ Hdt.7.26, cf. 214, Pi.*P*.7.8; βαρεῖα χώρᾳ τῇδ' ὁ. heavily *will I visit* this land, A.*Eu*.720; ὁ. παρ' οἰκείαις ἀρούραις Pi.*O*.12.19; ὁ. τοιᾷδε πόλει Eup.292; poet. also ὁ. ἄνθεσιν Simon.47:—Pass., τὰ ὁμιλούμενα τῶν χωρίων *most frequented*, Philostr.*VA*1.16.

VIII. ἐκτὸς ὁμιλεῖ (sc. τῶν ξυντρόφων ὀργῶν) he *wanders* from his senses, S.*Aj*.640 (lyr.).

ὁμῑληδόν, v. ὁμιλαδόν.

ὁμῑλημα, ατος, τό, *intercourse*, ξενικά τε καὶ ἐπιχώρια ὁ. Pl.*Lg*.730b.

II. of a person, κακὸν ὁ. bad *company*, E.*Fr*.219, cf. Luc.*Am*.25.

ὁμῑλησις, εως, ἡ, diplomatic *intercourse*, cj. in Th.6.17.

ὁμῑλητέον, *one must associate with*, τοῖς ἀνίσοις Arist.*EN*1163^{b}13; πρὸς ἀνθρώπους Iamb.*Protr*.20.

ὁμῑλητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, pl. as gloss on θέραπες, Hsch.

ὁμῑλητής, οῦ, ὁ, *disciple, scholar*, X.*Mem*.1.2.12.48, Luc.*Tim*.10, Philostr.*VA*1.16, Gal.10.22; τῶν θεῶν Iamb.*Myst*.5.26.

2. *one who has experience*, πόνων, of Heracles, Max.Tyr.3.7.

ὁμῑλητικός, ή, όν, *affable, conversable*, Isoc.1.30, *Stoic*.3.160; οἱ ἔξωθεν ὁ. Phld.*Vit*. p.4 J.

II. ἕξις ὁ. a *social* habit, Pl.*Def*.415e; τί ὁμιλητικόν ..*;* what *social charm* ..? Alciphr.3.44; ὁ. χάρις Charito1.4; ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *the art of conversation*, Plu.2.629f.

ὁμῑλητός, ή, όν, *with whom one may converse* or *consort*, οὐχ ὁ. θράσος A.*Th*.189.

II. τὸ ὁ. *conversation, social intercourse*, Herm.*in Phdr*. p.183 A.

ὁμῑλήτρια, ἡ, fem. of ὁμιλητής, Philostr.*VA*1.30.

ὁμῑλία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *intercourse, company*, ἔσθ' ὁμιλίας κακῆς κάκιον οὐδέν A.*Th*.599; τὸ ξυγγενές τοι δεινὸν ἥ θ' ὁ. Id.*Pr*.39, etc.; ὁ τινός *communion* or *intercourse with* one, Hdt.4.174; πρός τινα S.*Ph*.70, Pl.*Smp*.203a, al.; τοὺς ἀξίους δὲ τῆς ἐμῆς ὁ. of my *society*, Ar.*Pl*.776; ἡ σὴ ὁ. Pl.*Hp.Ma*.283d; ὁ. χθονός *intercourse with* a country, E.*Ph*.1408; ἔχειν ἐν θεοῖς ὁ. live among them, Id.*IA*[1622]; ἥκειν εἰς ὁ. τινί S.*OT*1489; ἡ καθ' ὑμᾶς αὐτοὺς πολιτεία καὶ ὁ. public and *private life*, Th.1.68; ἐξ ὁμιλίας by *persuasion*, opp. βίᾳ, D.*Ep*.1.12: also in pl., ἀνθρώπων κακῶν -ίαι Hdt.7.16. α΄, cf. Epict.*Ench*.33.14, etc.; φθείρουσιν ἤθη χρήσθ' ὁ. κακαί E.*Fr*.1024 (= Men.218); Ἑλληνικαὶ ὁ. *association* with Greeks, Hdt.4.77; ἐνδίκοις ὁ. A.*Eu*.966 (lyr.); αἱ .. συγγενεῖς ὁ. *intercourse* with kinsfolk, E.*Tr*.51; ὁ. κακαῖς χρῆσθαι Pl.*R*.550b; αἱ τῶν ἀνθρώπων ὁ. καὶ αἱ τῶν πραγμάτων Arist.*Pol*.1336[b]32, etc.

2. *sexual intercourse*, Hdt.1.182, X.*Smp*.8.22, *Mem*.3.11.14, etc.; νυμφικαὶ ὁ. E.*Hel*.1400; ὁ. τῶν ἀφροδισίων Arist.*HA*582[a]26; ἡ πρὸς τοὺς ἄρρενας or τῶν ἀρρένων ὁ., Id.*Pol*.1272[a]24, 1269[b]29.

3. *instruction*, X.*Mem*.1.2.6 and 15; *lecture*, Ael.*VH*3.19: in pl., title of work by Critias, Gal.18(2).656.

4. ὁμιλέειν ὁμιλίῃ to be versed in it by *practice*, opp. λόγῳ εἰδέναι, Hp.*Art*.10.

5. ἡ πλείστη ὁ. τοῦ ὀνόματος its commonest *usage*, Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.22 U.; so ὁμιλίαι φωνῆς, αἱ τῶν λέξεων ὁ., Phld.*Rh*.1.288 S., *Oec*. p.59 J.; αἱ κοιναὶ ὁ. *common usage*, S.E.*M*.1.1; τῶν ἰδιωτῶν -ίαι ib. 64; ἡ ἀνὰ χεῖρα -ία A.D.*Synt*.37.2; ἡ κοινὴ καλουμένη καὶ ἀνὰ χεῖρα -ία Hermog.*Id*.2.7.

II. *association, company*, ἀνδρῶν τῶν ἀρίστων ἐπιλέξαντες ὁμιλίην Hdt.3.81, cf. A.*Eu*.57.

2. in collect. sense, τήνδ' ὁμιλίαν χθονός these *fellow-sojourners* in the land, ib. 406; ναὸς κοινόπλους ὁ. ship-*mates*, S.*Aj*.872; ἀδελφῶν ἡ παροῦσ' ὁ. E.*Heracl*.581, cf. *Hipp*.19 (dub.l.).

ὅμῑλος, Aeol. **ὄμιλλος** *EM*658.55: ὁ: (ὁμός, ἴλη) *any assembled crowd, throng of people*, for a feast, Od.1.225; for a spectacle, Il.18.603, 23.651, cf. Pi.*P*.9.123, al., A.*Pers*.123, al., E.*Cyc*.100, al., Hdt. (v. infr.): as Cratin.323, Th.2.65, 4.112; esp. *the mass of the people, the crowd*, opp. the chiefs, προπάροιθεν ὁμίλου Il.3.22; ὅ. Δαναῶν, Τρώων, etc., 19.402, 4.86, al.; ἵππων καὶ ἀνδρῶν ὅ. 10.338; τὸν ψιλὸν ὅ. the *crowd* of irregulars, opp. ὁπλῖται, Th.4.125; *mob*, διδασκάλῳ χρείωνται ὁμίλῳ Heraclit.104; ὁ πολλὸς ὅ. Hdt.1.88, cf. 3.81; τυφλὸν δ' ἔχει ἦτορ ὅ. ἀνδρῶν ὁ πλεῖστος Pi.*N*.7.24; but also ὅ. πολλὸς μὲν Ἕλλην περιοικέει a large Hellenic *population*, Hdt.5.23.

b. of inanimate objects, [σῆμα] οὔ τι μεμιγμένον ἐστὶν ὁμίλῳ Od.8.196.

2. *throng* of battle, τὴν ἔξαγ' ὁμίλου Il.5.353, cf. 4.516, etc.; πρώτῳ ἐν ὁ. in the forefront of *battle*, 17.471: generally, *tumult, confusion*, βοῇ καὶ ὁμίλῳ Hdt.9.59; σοφίῃ καὶ μὴ βίῃ καὶ ὁ. Id.3.127.—The word seems not to be used in pl.

ὀμιχέω, v. ὀμείχω.

ὀμιχλαίνω, *become dark*, opp. λευκαίνω, Lyd.*Mens*.4.76.

ὀμιχλη (ὁμ- Eust.117.33 and v. infr.; a form **-λα** is condemned by Hdn.*Philet*. p.445 P.), ἡ, *mist, fog* (not so thick as νέφος or νεφέλη, Arist.*Mete*.346[b]33, cf. *Mu*.394[a]19), Hom. only in Il.; εὖτ' ὄρεος κορυφῇσι Νότος κατέχευεν ὀμίχλην 3.10; so Thetis rises from the sea, ἠΰτ' ὀμίχλη 1.359; ὁ, καὶ δρόσος Ar.*Nu*.330; κονίης ὀμίχλην Il.13.336; ὀμίχλη ἐγένετο X.*An*.4.2.7, etc.: metaph., ὅσσοις ὁμίχλα προσῇξε πλήρης δακρύων A.*Pr*.145 (lyr.).

2. *cloud-like darkness, gloom*, κατὰ νυκτὸς ὀ. *AP*5.228 (Maced.), cf. Orph.*A*.521, etc.

3. *the steam of cookery*, Mnesim.4.64. (Cf. Lith. *miglà* 'mist'.)

ὀμιχλήεις, εσσα, εν, *misty*, Coluth.208 (cj. Herm. for ἀμιχθαλόεντος); βέρεθρον Nonn.*D*.35.276; λαός, of the Cyclopes, ib. 28.173.

ὀμιχλοειδής, ές, *mist-like*, πυκνώματα Epicur.*Ep*.2 p.54 U.:—also **ὀμιχλώδης,** ες, *misty*, Ti.Locr.99c. Thphr.*CP*5.10.3, Plb.3.84.1, Gal.15.382, etc.

ὀμιχλοομαι, Pass., *become cloud*, *Placit*.3.4.4, Sm.Ps.64(65).13.

ὀμιχλοφᾰνής, ές, *misty, cloudy*, as a description of the sun as constituting an omen, *Orac.Tiburt*.27.

ὀμιχλώδης, v. ὀμιχλοειδής.

ὄμιχμα, v. ὄμειχμα.

ὀμίχω, v. ὀμείχω.

ὀμιώμεθα, v. ὄμνυμι.

ὄμμα, Aeol. **ὄππα** Sapph.2.11: τό:—*eye*, poet. word, rare in Prose (Th.2.11, Pl.*Ti*.45c, al., X.*Cyr*.8.7.26, *Mem*.1.4.6, al., Thphr.*Sens*.50, al., Polystr.*Herc*.346 p.81 V., *BGU*713.9 (i A.D.), *IG*4(1).121.121 (Epid.)): Hom. and Hes. only use pl., κατὰ χθονὸς ὄμματα μήξας Il.3.217; ὕπνον ἐπ' ὄμμασι χεῦε Od.5.492, etc.: sg. in Pi.*N*.10.63 and Trag. (v. infr.):—Phrases: ὀρθοῖς ὄμμασιν ὁρᾶν τινα look *straight* at, S.*OT*1385; ἀναβλέψαι ὀρθ. ὄμμ. X.*HG*7.1.30; ἐξ ὀμμάτων ὀρθῶν S.*OT*528; also οὐκ οἶδ' ὄμμασιν ποίοις βλέπων πατέρα ποτ' ἂν προσεῖδον how I could have looked him in the face, ib. 1371, cf. Aeschin.3.121; ὁρᾶν τινα ἐν ὄμμασι S.*Tr*.241; ποῖον ὄ. πατρὶ δηλώσω*;* Id.*Aj*.462; τέοισί με χρὴ ὄμμασι .. φαίνεσθαι*;* Hdt.1.37; λαμπρὸς ὄμματι radiant in *look* or *expression*, S.*OT*81; ἄλλοσ' ὄ. θατέρᾳ δὲ νοῦν ἔχειν Id.*Tr*.272; προσέσχον ὄ. turned their *eyes* on him, E.*HF*931; ἐς σὸν ἐλθεῖν ὄ. come within *sight* of thee, Id.*Heracl*.887; κατ' ὄμματα before *one's eyes*, S.*Ant*.760; κατ' ὄμμα ἐλθεῖν face to face, E.*Andr*.1064; κατ' ὄμμα στῆναι *in full sight, openly*, ib. 1117; opp. νύκτωρ, Id.*Ba*.469; κρατιστεύων κατ' ὄμμα in *eye-sight*, of the Sun, S.*Tr*.102 (lyr.) (but λαμπρὰ καὶ κατ' ὄμμα καὶ φύσιν is dub. in 379); πρευμενοῦς ἀπ' ὄμματος ἰδέσθαι look kindly on, A.*Supp*.210; πεύθομαι δ' ἀπ' ὀμμάτων νόστον Id.*Ag*.988 (lyr.); ὡς ἀπ' ὀμμάτων to judge by *the eye*, S.*OC*15, cf. E.*Med*.216; ἐν ὄμμασι before one's *eyes*, A.*Pers*.604; ἐν τοῖς ὄ. Th.2.11; ἐπ' ὀμμάτων E.*Supp*.1153 (lyr.); so παρ' ὄμμα, εἰ δ' ἦν παρ' ὄμμα θάνατος ib. 484; ἐξ ὀμμάτων out of *sight*, Id.*IA*743; ἄπειμ' ἐξ ὀ. Phryn.Trag.21; πρὸ ὀμμάτων τίθεσθαι, ποιεῖν, Arist.*Po*.1455[a]23, Rh.1386[a]34; πρὸ ὀ. θέσις Polystr. l.c.

2. metaph., τὸ τῆς ψυχῆς ὄ. Pl.*R*.533d, Iamb.*Protr*.21.κδ΄.

3. the *eye* of gods, etc., considered as watching over human affairs, ὄ. Δίκης S.*fr*.12 R., Orph.*H*.62.1, *SEG*11.325 (iv/v A.D.); ὄ. Διός Orph.*H*.59.13, ὄ. δαιμόνων *Trag.Adesp*.499.

II. *the eye of heaven*, i.e. *the sun*, ὄ. αἰθέρος Ar.*Nu*.285, cf. E.*IT*194 (anap.); but ὄ. νυκτός is a periphrasis for *night* (v. infr. V), ἕως .. νυκτὸς ὄμμ᾽ ἀφείλετο (sc. τὴν μάχην) A.*Pers*.428; ὅταν δὲ νυκτὸς ὄ. λυγαίας μόλῃ the dark night, E.*IT*110; νυκτὸς ὄ. τῆς μελαμπέπλου Alex.89; cf. ὀφθαλμός III, βλέφαρον II.

III. generally, *light*: hence, metaph., *that which brings light*, ὄμμα ξείνοισι *a light* to strangers, Pi.*P*.5.56; ὄ. δόμων νομίζω δεσπότου παρουσίαν A.*Pers*.169; ἄελπτον ὄμμ᾽ ἐμοὶ φήμης ἀνασχὸν τῆσδε S.*Tr*.203.

2. metaph., *anything dear* or *precious, as the apple of an eye*, ὄ. γὰρ πάσης χθονὸς .. ἐξίκοιτ᾽ ἄν A.*Eu*.1025.

IV. *face* or human *form*, ὦ δυσθέατον ὄ. S.*Aj*.1004; ἐμπαίει τί μοι ψυχῇ ξύνηθες ὄ. Id.*El*.903; τὸ ἐρωτικὸν ὄ. Pl.*Phdr*.253e: as periphr. of the person, ὄ. πελείας, = πελεία, S.*Aj*.140 (anap.); ὄ. νύμφας, = νύμφα, Id.*Tr*.527 (lyr.); ξύναιμον ὄ., = ξυναίμων, Id.*Aj*.977; ὦ ταυρόμορφον ὄ. Κηφισοῦ, = ὦ ταυρόμορφε Κηφισέ, E.*Ion*1261; v. supr. II and cf. ὄνομα IV.

V. ὄ. τυκτόν *eye-hole* in a helmet, Nonn.*D*.22.62.

VI. ὄ. βοός = βούφθαλμον, *AP*4.1.52 (Mel.).

ὀμμάτειος [ᾰ], ον, *received through the eyes*, πόθος S.*Fr*.801.

ὀμμάτεῖ· πηρούς, ἢ βλάπτεσθαι, Hsch.

ὀμμάτιον, τό, Dim. of ὄμμα, Arist.*Phgn*.807ᵇ29, al., *AP*5.129 (Maec.).

ὀμμάτωρυξία, ἡ, *the gouging-out of eyes*, *PMasp*.353.19 (vi A.D.).

ὀμμᾰτογράφος [γρᾰ], ον, *painting* or *staining the eyes*, στίμμις Ion Trag.25.

ὀμμᾰτοποιός, όν, *causing to see*, Iamb.*VP*6.31.

ὀμμᾰτοστᾰγεῖς [πηγαί], founts *of welling tears*, Trag. in *POxy*.213 (dub.l.).

ὀμμᾰτοστερής, ές, *bereft of eyes*, S.*OC*1260, E.*Ph*.327 (lyr.).

II. Act., *depriving of eyes*, φλογμὸς ὀ. φυτῶν heat *that robs* plants *of their eyes* or *buds*, A.*Eu*.940 (lyr.).

ὀμμᾰτουργός, όν, = ὀμματοποιός, Iamb.*Protr*.21.γ´.

ὀμμᾰτόφυλλα, τά, *eyelids*, gloss on Ar.*Pl*.721.

ὀμμᾰτόω, *furnish with eyes*, [ἀγάλματα] D.S.4.76:—Pass., τὸ σῶμα πρόσω ὠμμάτωται Plu.*Fr.inc*.91.

2. *give sight to*, τὰ ὄμματα Zos.Alch. p.117 B.

II. metaph., ὠμμάτωσα γὰρ σαφέστερον [τὸν λόγον] *made* it more clear *to the mind's eye*, A.*Supp*.467:—Pass., φρὴν ὠμματωμένη a mind *quick of sight*, Id.*Ch*.854.

ὀμμᾰτωσις, εως, ἡ, name of a bandage, Sor.*Fasc*.9, 10.

ὀμναῖσαι, ὀμνάσθην, v. ἀναμιμνήσκω.

ὄμνῡμι, Pi.*P*.1.166, etc.; imper. ὄμνῠθι Il.23.585, ὄμνῡ S.*Tr*.1185, E.*Med*.746, cf. Orac.ap.Hdt.6.86.γ´; 3 sg. ὀμνύτω *IG*1.134.5; 3 pl. ὀμνύντων Foed.ap.Th.5.47, *IG*1.87.24: impf. ὤμνυν Ar.*Av*.520, *Ec*.823, D.17.10, etc.: also (from pres. **ὀμνύω**) 3 sg. imper. ὀμνῠέτω Il.19.175; part. ὀμνύουσα Hyp.*Ath*.2: impf. ὤμνῠον Il.14.278, Foed.ap.Th.5.19, 24, *IG*2.236.14, etc. (for pres. ind. the Trag. and Ar. use only ὄμνυμι, Hdt. and Att. Prose writers also ὀμνύω, which also occurs in Com., Pherecr.143.9, Amphis42, Diph.101, Antiph.241.1, Alex.160; in Hdt.1.153 ὀμνύντες is resotred for the dub. form ὀμοῦντες): fut. ὀμοῦμαι, εῖ, εῖται, Il.1.233, 9.274, Hes.*Op*.194, Ar.*Nu*.246, *Lys*.193, X.*HG*1.3.11, etc.; Dor.1 pl. ὀμιώμεθα Ar.*Lys*.183; later fut. ὀμόσω *AP*12.201 (Strat.), Plu.*Cic*.23, etc.: aor. ὤμοσα Od.4.253, etc.; Ep. ὤμοσσα Il.20.313; Ep. also without augm. ὄμοσα, -οσσα, 19.113, 10.328: pf. ὀμώμοκα E.*Hipp*.612. Ar.*Ra*.1471, etc.: plpf. ὠμωμόκειν X.*HG*5.1.35, D.9.16, 19.318, Cypr.1 pers. *o-mo-mo-ko-ne*, ὀμῶμοκον, *ICS*8.6:—Med., Paus.10.26.3, aor. part. ὀμοσάμενος *SIG*531.28 (Dyme, iii B.C.), *IG*5(2).357.11 (Stymphalus), also in compds. ἀντ-, ἀπ-, δι-, ὑπ-:—Pass., fut. ὀμοσθήσομαι And.3.34: aor. ὠμόσθην X.*HG*7.4.10, (ὑπ-), Hyp.*Fr*.202; but ὠμόθην Is.2.40, (ὑπ-) D.48.25: pf.3 sg. ὀμώμοται A.*Ag*.1284, ὀμώμοσται E.*Rh*.816, Arist.*Rh*.1377ᵃ11; 3pl. ὀμώμονται Lexap.And.1.98; part. ὀμωμοσμένος D.7.10, 22.4, Arist.*Rh*.1377ᵇ7 (ὠμοσμένος v.l. in App.*Pun*.83, etc.):—*swear*, c. acc. cogn., ὀμνυέτω δέ τοι ὅρκον Il.19.175, al.; ὅτις κ᾽ ἐπίορκον ἀμόσσῃ 3.279; .ἑκὼν ἐπίορκον ὀμόσσας Hes.*Op*.282: c. dat. pers., νῦν μοι ὄμοσσον .. ὅρκον Il.19.108, al.; πρός τινα Od.14.331, 19.288:—Pass., ὀμώμοται γὰρ ὅρκος ἐκ θεῶν A.*Ag*.1284; ὅρκων ὀμωμοσμένων D.7.10; εἰ ὀμώμοσται οὗτος [ὁ ὅρκος] Arist.*Rh*.1377ᵃ11, cf. ᵇ7.

II. *swear to* a thing, *affirm* or *confirm by oath*,

1. folld. by acc., ταῦτα δ᾽ ἐγὼν ἐθέλω ὀμόσαι Il.19.187, cf. S.*OC*1145, X.*Ages*.1.11; ὄ. τὰς σπονδάς Foed.ap.Th.5.47; τὴν εἰρήνην D.18.32, cf. 9.16; θεῶν πίστεις τινί Th.5.30, etc.

2. folld. by fut. inf., *swear that one will* .., Il.21.373, etc., cf. S.*Ph*.623, 941 (pres. inf., D.21.188 codd.): freq. with ἦ μέν, Att. ἦ μήν, preceding the inf., καί μοι ὄμοσσον ἦ μέν μοι .. ἀρήξειν Il.1.76, cf. 10.321, Lys.31.1, X.*HG*5.3.26, etc.: also by aor. inf. and ἄν, Id.*An*.7.7.40: by pres. inf., *swear that one does* .., S.*Ph*.357: by pf. inf., *swear that one has* .., D.21.119; ὤμνυς μὴ γεγονέναι Magn.6: by aor. inf., *swear that one did* .., ὀμνύουσι μὴ ᾽κπιεῖν ἀλλ᾽ ἢ μίαν Pherecr.143.9, cf. Hdt.2.179 (aor. inf. is perh. used, without ἄν, in fut. sense, D.23.170 (s.v.l.)): sts. a clause follows in the ind., ὀμνύω .., ἦ μὴν ἐγὼ ἐθυόμην X.*An*.6.1.31; ὄμνυμί σοι .., οὐκ ἤθελον .. Theoc.*Adon*.22.

3. abs., εἶπον ὀμόσας ἄν I would have *given my word of honour*, Pl.*Smp*.215d.

III. with acc. of the person or thing sworn by, *swear by*, νῦν μοι ὄμοσσον ἀάατον Στυγὸς ὕδωρ Il.14.271; γαιήοχον ἐννοσίγαιον ὄμνυθι 23.585, cf. 15.40, Hdt.5.7, A.*Th*.529, S.*Tr*.1185, etc.; ὀμωμοκὼς τοὺς θεούς D.18.217; ὄμνυμι θεοὺς καὶ θεάς folld. by inf., X.*An*.6.6.17, cf. 6.1.31: w. dat., τῷ γὰρ ὄμνυτε*; what do you swear by*? Ar.*Nu*.248: in Prose also with Preps., ὀ. καθ᾽ ἱερῶν τελείων Lexap.And.1.97, Th.5.47; κατ᾽ ἐξωλείας D.21.119; κατὰ τῆς Πολιάδος Luc.*Symp*.32; εἰς τὸν Οὐιτέλλιον Plu.*Oth*.18; ἐπὶ τῶν ἱερῶν Plb.38.20.5; ἐν Κυρίῳ LXXJd.21.7; ἐν τῷ ναῷ Ev.Matt.23.16:—Pass., ὀμώμοσται Ζεύς Zeus *has been sworn by, adjured*, E.*Rh*.816, cf. Ar.*Nu*.1241.

ὁμοαιχμία· ὁμομαχία, Hsch.

ὁμοβῐος, ον, *living together*, Alciphr.1.12; *sharing the samelife*, ψυχαί Olymp.*in Phd*. p.190 N.

ὁμοβλαστέω, *shoot* or *bud at the same time*, prob. for ὁμοιοβλαστάνω in Thphr.*CP*1.11.1.

ὁμοβλαστής, ές, *sprouting at the same time*, ib. 5.5.4.

ὁμοβόρος· ὁμοφάγος, Hsch. (leg. ὠμο-).

ὁμοβουλέω, *deliberate together*, Plu.2.96e.

ὁμοβούλιος, title of Zeus, *Milet*3 p.325 No.144.

ὁμοβρομος, gloss on ἄβρομος, Hsch.

ὁμοβώμιος, ον, *having a common altar*, Th.3.59, *MAMA*9.16 (i A.D.), Plu.*Fr*.157.3 S.

ὁμοβωμος, ον, = foreg., *IG*2.1442; θεοί, of Demeter and Kore, Hsch.

ὁμογάλακτες [γᾰ], οἱ, *persons suckled with the same milk, foster-brothers* or *sisters*: hence, like γεννῆται, *clansmen, tribesmen*, Arist.*Pol*.1252b18, Philoch.91: nom. sg. ὁμογάλακτος in Longus4.9. (Spelt ὁμογάλακες in Philoch.ap.Sch.Patm.D. in *BCH*1.152, perh. rightly, cf. γάλα.)

ὁμογαμβροι, οἱ, *sons-in-law of the same person*, Poll.3.32.

ὁμογᾰμος, ον, *married to the same wife*: Amphitryon calls Zeus ὁ. with himself, E.*HF*339.

II. ὁμόγαμοι, of persons who have married sisters, Id.*Ph*.137 (lyr.).

ὁμογᾰρικός, v. ὡμογαρικός.

ὁμογάστριος, ον, *from the same womb, born of the same mother, uterine*, κασίγνητος ὁ. Il.24.47; ὁ. Ἕκτορος 21.95; ἀδελφή *BGU*405.5 (iv A.D.); νύμφαι Man.6.118; μίασμα Hld.7.5.

ὁμογάστωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., Poll.3.23.

ὁμογένεια, ἡ, *community of origin*, Str.16.4.27; of plants, *community of genus*, Dsc.1*Proem*.3.

ὁμογενέτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *brother*, E.*Ph*.165 (lyr.).

ὁμογενής, ές, *of the same race* or *family*, ζῷα Democr.164, cf. E.*Or*.244, Pl.*Ti*.18d; ὁ. ψυχά E.*Ph*.1291 (lyr.); ὁ. μιάσματα, of bloodshed *in a family*, Id.*Med*.1268 (lyr.): c. gen., ἀνδροκτόνου γυναικὸς ὁ. *Trag.Adesp*.358; ὁ. ἐμός E.*IT*918; ἀμείνους τῶν ὁ. better than *their fellows*. Phld.*Rh*.1.223 S.

2. in Arist., τὰ ὁμογενῆ *of the same genus*, in regard to animals, *congeners*, *GA*715a23, al.: generally, *of the same kind* or *general character*, *Cat*.5b19, al., Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.14 U., Ti.Locr.99d; opp. ἑτερογενής, Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1429.2; opp. ἀνομογενής, *Stoic*.2.81: c. gen., μανίας οὐχ ὁμογενῆ τὴν ὀργήν Phld.*Ir*. p.39 W.: c. dat., Epicur.*Sent*.18.

II. *sharing one brood with*, S.*OT*1361 (lyr., ὁμολεχής Meineke).

ὁμογλωσσέω, Att. **-ττέω,** *speak the same tongue*, D.C.41.58.

ὁμογλωσσος, ον, Att. **-ττος,** *speaking the same tongue*, Hdt.8.114, Phld.*Po*.2.72; τινι *with* one, Hdt.1.57, 171, X.*Cyr*.1.1.5, etc.

ὁμογνήσιος, ον, = ὁμόγνιος, *POxy*.46.13 (i A.D.), Wilcken *Chr*.217.10 (ii A.D.), etc.

ὁμογνητος, ον, = ὁμογενής, *brother* or *sister*, Man.6.117, Nonn.*D*.37.192: fem. ὁμογνήτη Orph.*A*.1215: as Adj., ὁμογνήτῳ γενέθλη Nonn.*D*.8.197.

ὁμογνιος, ον, *of the same race, brother* or *sister*, ἢ πατρὸς ὁ. ἐστιν ἐμοῖο A.R.3.1076, cf. 4.743, etc.; ὁ. πήματα *in the family*, *APl*.4.44: metaph., διὰ τῶν μέσων καὶ οἷον ὁμογνίων εἰδῶν Procl.*in Prm*. p.521 S.

II. θεοὶ ὁ. gods *who protect a race* or *family*, S.*OC*1333, Pl.*Lg*.729c; Ζεὺς ὁ. E.*Andr*.921, Ar.*Ra*.750, Pl.*Lg*.881d, etc.

ὁμόγνουα· ἣ ἤγνοια, Hsch.

ὁμογνωμονέω, *to be of one mind, agree*, Th.2.97, X.*HG*6.3.5, Mitteis *Chr*.28.8 (iii B.C.); ἑαυτῷ Arist.*EN*1166a13; ὁ. τινί X.*Cyr*.2.2.24; ὁ. τινί τι *agree with* one *in* a thing, Id.*Mem*.4.3.10; περὶ ἄλλων ἀντιλέγοντας ἑαυτοῖς τοῦθ' -οῦντας ἀεί D.18.162; ταῦτα ἅπαντες -οῦσι ὅτι .. Arist.*MM*1190a3.

II. Philos., *have the same judgemenets*, Plot.4.7.5.

ὁμογνωμοσύνη, ἡ, *agreement in opinion*, J.*Ap*.2.37, Iamb.ap.Stob.2.33.15.

ὁμογνωμων, ον, gen. ονος, *of one mind, like-minded*, τινι *with* one, Th.8.92, Lys.28.17, X.*HG*2.3.15, etc.; ὁ. τινὰ λαμβάνειν, ποιεῖν, ποιεῖσθαι, bring *to one's own opinion*, Id.*Cyr*.2.2.24, 5.5.46, *Lac*.8.1; ὁμογνώμονες τοῦ συνεδρίου πάντες *IG*14.952.28 (Agrigentum). Adv. -νως Lycurg.97.

ὁμόγονος, ον, = ὁμογενής, Pi.*P*.4.146; οἱ ἀπὸ μητρὸς αὐτῷ ὁ. X.*Ages*.4.5: as Subst., *kinsman*, Pl.*Lg*.878d; τὰ ὁ. *animals of the same kind, congeners*, Arist.*HA*610b13: more generally, τὸ αἰσθητὸν γένος τούτων ἑκάσταις ὁ. Pl.*Tht*.156b.

2. *born at the same time with*, [χρόνος τῷ παντί] Dam.*Pr*.387.

ὁμόγραμμος, ον, *of* or *with the same letters*, Luc.*Herm*.40.

ὁμόγραυς, ᾶος, ἡ, sine expl., Arc.93.2 codd. (ὡμόγραυς Lobeck).

ὁμόγρᾰφέω, *write in the same manner*, Eust.1960.56 (Pass.).

ὁμόγρᾰφος, ον, = ὁμόγραμμος, *An.Ox*.3.234.

II. of documents, *identically worded*, *PMasp*.117.20, 118.38 (vi A.D.), *SEG*35.665B.37 (Ambracia, ii B.C.).

ὁμόδαίμων, ον, gen. ονος, *sharing the same* δαίμων, ψυχαί Olymp.*in Phd*. p.190 N.

ὁμόδαις, δαιτος, ὁ, ἡ, *companion at table*, Choerob.*in Theod*.1.187, 210 H.

ὁμόδάλιον· ἰσοετές, Hsch. (-ιοι· ἰσοέτες cod.).

ὁμόδειπνος, ον, = ὁμόδαις, Poll.6.12.

ὁμόδελφυς, υν, = ὁμογάστριος, ον, Call.*Fr*.228.73, 524 Pf.: **ὁμόδελφος,** *EM*16.11.

ὁμόδέμνιος, ον, *sharing one's bed*, A.*Ag*.1108 (lyr.), Musae.70.

ὁμοδημέω, *to be of the same people with*, τινι Plu.2.823b.

ὁμοδημία, ἡ, *a living with* others, *agreement*, Iamb.*VP*6.32.

ὁμοδημος, Dor. **-δᾶμος,** ον, *of the same people* or *race*, γόνος Pi.*O*.9.44; τινι *with* one, Id.*I*.1.30.

ὁμοδίαιτα [ῐ], ἡ, *living in a common establishment*, τὴν ὁ. ἐποιησάμην ἅμα αὐτῷ *PLond.ined*.2231 (vi A.D.).

ὁμοδίαιτος, ον, *living* or *eating with others*, D.H.6.52, Nic.Dam.4 J., Luc.*Demon*.5, Gal.6.598; τινι Ph.2.32, al.; τῇ νόσῳ Luc.*Abd*.5; ὁ. τοῖς πολλοῖς *common* to the generality, Id.*Hist.Conscr*.16.

ὁμοδιφρος, ον, *driving in the same chariot*, Nonn.*D*.21.195.

ὁμοδογμᾰτέω, *hold the same opinions*, σοι M.Ant.9.3: abs., metaph., Id.11.8.

ὁμοδογμᾰτία, ἡ, *agreement in opinion, common principle*, *Stoic*.3.27.

ὁμοδοξέω, *to be of the same opinion, agree perfectly*, τῷ σώματι Pl.*Phd*.83d: abs., c. acc. et inf., Id.*R*.442d; περί τινος Thphr.*Sens*.70, Plb.1.41.5.

ὁμοδοξία, ἡ, *agreement in opinion, unanimity*, Pl.*R*.433c; opp. ὁμόνοια, Arist.*EN*1167a23: pl., Pl.*Plt*.310e.

ὁμοδοξος, ον, *of the same opinion*, *Vit.Philonid*. p.8 C., Luc.*Eun*.2, Porph.*Abst*.3.8, Simp.*in Ph*.1144.30; *belonging to the same school*, of the Epicureans, *IG*2.1099.24 (ii A.D.).

ὁμόδουλος, ὁ, ἡ, *fellow-slave*, E.*Hec*.60 (anap.), Pl.*Phdr*.273e, etc., ὁ. τινός Id.*Phd*.85b; τινι X.*HG*4.1.36, etc.

2. metaph., of persons, in love with the same woman, *AP*12.81 (Mel.).

3. of lands, *subject to the same charges* or *servitudes*, *PMasp*.169.26 (vi A.D.), Just.*Nov*.166 pr.

ὁμόδουπος, ον, *sounding together*, Nonn.*D*.39.128.

ὁμοδρομέω, *run on the same course with*, ἁλίῳ Ti.Locr.97a, cf. Alcid.*Soph*.7, cf. Max.232, *PMich*. in *Class.Phil*.22.11: abs., *keep pace*, Plu.2.1143f.

ὁμοδρομία, ἡ, *running together, meeting*, Luc.*Astr*.22.

ὁμόδρομος, ον, *running the same course with*, τῷ ἡλίῳ Pl.*Epin*.987b, cf. Plu.2.1029b: c. gen., Nonn.*D*.1.250: abs., πορείη ib. 48.318. Adv. -μως Tz.*H*.10.537.

ὁμοδῠνᾰμέω, *to be of the same power*, Paul.Al.*E*.1, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.39.

ὁμοδύνᾰμος ον, *of the same power*, Paul.Aeg.3.46.7 (254.15 H.).

ὁμοεγκλίτως [ῐ], Adv. *with the same inflexions*, Eust.1370.61.

ὁμοεθνέω, *to be of the same people* or *race*, D.S.15.39.

ὁμοεθνής, ές, *of the same people* or *race*, Hdt.1.91, Arist.*Rh*.1384ᵃ11, Plb.1.67.3: less wide than ὁμόφυλος, Id.11.19.3.

2. generally, *of the same kind*, [ζῷα] Arist.*EN*1155ᵃ19; τροφὴ ὁ. Ael.*NA*13.3.

ὁμοεθνία, ἡ, lit., *descent from the same people* or *race*: then, *connexion and sympathy of parts*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.1, *Mul*.2.174.

ὁμόεθνος, ον, = ὁμοεθνής, Hecat.Abd.ap.J.*Ap*.1.22.

ὁμοείδεια, (in codd. sts. -ειδία), ἡ, *sameness of nature* or *form*, Phld.*Rh*.1.260 S., Str.11.11.6, D.H.*Pomp*.6, *Comp*.26, Olymp.*in Phd*. p.111 N.; *similarity*, e.g. of accent, A.D.*Adv*.165.23.

II. *consistency* of conduct, Phld.*Mort*.19.

ὁμοειδής, ές, *of the same species* or *kind*, whether in regard to natural distinctions, Arist.*Metaph*.1032ᵃ24, *GA*747ᵇ30, al.; or logical, Id.*Rh*.1405ᵃ36: generally, τὰ ὁ. Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.73, cf. Metrod.*Fr*.17, etc.: c. dat., Polystr.*Herc*.346 p.86 V.

2. *of like form*, κρτῆρες Plb.34.11.17; *homogeneous*, Arist.*Ph*.188ᵃ13 (codd. omens), Metaph.1414ᵃ30. Adv. -δῶς Phld.*Rh*.2.444 S., M.Ant.9.35.

3. generally, *corresponding*, ἡλικίῃ μάλιστα τῇ ὁμοειδέϊ at the *corresponding* season, of dogs going mad θέρεος καὶ ὑπὸ κύνα, Hp.*Ep*.19 (*Hermes*53.70).

4. *uniform*, κίνησις Plot.3.7.8; *unaltered*, ἄνθος Dsc.4.58.

5. of an author, *lacking in variety, monotonous*, D.H.*Pomp*.3, cf. Cic.*Att*.2.6.1.—Cf. ὁμοιοειδής.

ὁμόεργος, ὁ, *fellow-workman*, *POxy*.1943.4 (v A.D.).

ὁμόερκής, ές, *within the same house* or *prison*, Sol.ap.Poll.6.156, Din.*Fr*.84 S.; ὁ. κίονες, of pillars in mines, like μεσοκρινεῖς, *AB*286:—also **-ειρκτής,** οῦ, ὁ, Phot.

ὁμοέστιος, ον, v. ὁμέστιος.

ὁμοέτης, ους, ὁ, ἡ, *of the same age*, *EM*386.46.

ὁμόζευκτος, ον, *joining together*, δεσμός Nonn.*D*.22.333.

ὁμόζηλία, ἡ, *common zeal*, τῆς καλοκάγαθίας *for* .., LXX4Ma.13.25.

ὁμόζηλος, ον, *of like zeal*, Ph.2.458, Nonn.*D*.37.261; τινι *with* one, Ph.1.146.

II. *cultivating the same literary style*, Anach.ap.S.E.*M*.7.56.

ὁμοζῠγέω, *to be yoked together*, of a four-in-hand of dolphins, Philostr.*Im*.2.18: c. acc., τὴν εἰρεσίαν οὐχ ὁ. not *to keep* the oars *together*, Hld.2.2.

ὁμοζῠγής, ές, = ὁμόζυγος, νῆες Nonn.*D*.39.134.

ὁμοζῠγία, ἡ, *a being yoked together*: in Rhet., *mutual affinity*, of rhythms, D.H.*Comp*.18 (pl.); *rhythmical correspondence*, ib. 25.

2. of married life, epigr. in *IGBulg*.814 (written -ζυγέης), *SEG*36.843 (Sicily, v A.D.).

ὁμόζῠγος, ον, *yoked together*, ἵππος Plu.2.1008d: metaph., στοιχεῖον, i.e. consonant, Nonn.*D*.41.381; neut. pl. as Adv., ὁμόζυγα λατρεύοντας Man.4.602.

b. ὁμόζυγος· γαμετή Hsch.

2. *in the same row*, Ascl.*Tact*.2.4.

II. *joined in a pair*, τὸ ὁ. κῶλον the *corresponding* limb (on the other side), Hp.*Off*.16, cf. Gal.18(1).369; ὁμώνυμα καὶ ὁ. [μέρεα], e.g. eyes, hands, feet, Aret.*SD*1.7.

ὁμόζυξ, ῠγος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., ἵππος Pl.*Phdr*.256a; ἡ ὁ. the *female*, *An.Par*.1.29; οἱ ὁμόζυγες *their fellows*, Protarch.ap.Arist.*Ph*.197ᵇ11: metaph., Νικίας ὁμόζυξ Ἀλκιβιάδου Him.*Or*.5.13.

II. κώλων, as synon. with διζύγων, v.l. in Paul.Aeg.6.107.

ὁμόζωΐα, ἡ, *living together*, Olymp.*in Alc*. p.215 C., Procl.*in Prm*. p.538 S.

ὁμόζωνος, ον, *houses of the same heavenly body*, ζῴδια Vett.Val.269.9, Paul.Al.*E*.3, Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).124:—whence **-ζωνέω,** Paul.Al. l.c.; **-ζωνία,** ibid., Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).122.

ὁμόήγορον· ὅμοιον, Hsch.

ὁμόήθεια, ἡ, *agreement of habits*, Nic.Dam.139 J., Poll.3.62, Philostr.*VA*2.11.

ὁμόήθης, ες, *of the same habits* or *character*, Pl.*Grg*.510c, Arist.*EN*1157ᵃ11: Comp. -έστερος ib. 1162ᵃ12; cf. ὁμήθης.

ὁμόῆλιξ, ῐκος, ὁ, ἡ, = ὁμῆλιξ, *Epigr.Gr*.75 (Athens, iv/iii B.C.).

ὁμόηχος, ον, *sounding together*, Hsch. s.v. ὁμορροθῦντες.

ὁμόθάλᾰμος [θᾰ], ον, *living in the same house*, c. gen., Pi.*P*.11.2.

ὁμόθαμνέω, *grow up with the plant*, M.Ant.11.8.

ὁμόθεν, (ὁμός) *from the same place*, θάμνοι ἐξ ὁ. πεφυῶτες Od.5.477.

II. without ἐξ, *from the same source*, ὁ. γεγάασι *h.Ven*.135, Hes.*Op*.108, cf. X.*Cyr*.8.7.14; τὸν ὁ. *brother*, E.*Or*.486; so τὸν ὁ. πεφυκότα Id.*IA*501; οἷς ὁ. εἶ, καὶ γονᾷ ξύναιμος S.*El*.156 (lyr.), cf. E.*Fr*.736.4.

III. *at close quarters, hand to hand*, ὁ. μάχην ποιεῖσθαι, opp. ἀκροβολίζομαι, X.*Cyr*.8.8.22; ὁ. διώκειν follow *close upon*, ib. 1.4.23.

ὁμόθηλος, ον, = ὁμογάλαξ, *Delph*.3(3).277.3 (i B.C./i A.D.) Hsch. s.v. ἀγάλακτος.

ὁμόθηρος, ὁ, *partner in the chase*, Call.*Dian*.210.

ὁμόθριξ, ὁ, ἡ, gen. τριχος, *with the same sort of hair*, f.l. for ὄθριξ, Sophr.52 (οὑμόθριξ (i.e. ὁ ὁμόθριξ) cj. for ὠμόθριξ in Lyc.340).

ὁμόθρονος, ον, *sharing the same throne*, Ἥρα Pi.*N*.11.2

2. *holding the same rank*, Just.*Nov*.31 epilogos.

ὁμοθῡμᾰδόν, Adv. *with one accord*, πάντες ὁ. Pl.*Lg*.805a, etc.; ὁ. ἐκ μιᾶς γνώμης D.10.59; ὁ. ἅπασιν ὑμῖν ἀντιληπτέον Ar.*Pax*484, cf. *Av*.1015, X.*HG*2.4.17, LXXEx.19.8, Plb.1.45.4, al., *SIG*742.13 (Ephes., i B.C.), Act.Ap.15.25.

ὁμοθῡμέω, v.l. for ὁμονοέω, X.*Cyr*.4.2.47.

ὁμοθῡμος· ὁμόφρων, ὁμόψυχος, Hsch.

ὁμοιάζω, (ὅμοιος) *to be like*, interpol. in Ev.Marc.14.70, v.l. in Ev.Matt.23.27.

II. trans., *compare, liken*, Diom. p.365 K.

ὁμοιεδρος, ον, *having a similar abode*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69.

ὁμοιιος (A), ον, Ep. Adj. of uncertain meaning, perh. *distressing* (= κακός acc. to Anon.ap.Apollon.*Lex*., also expld. as *common to all* or *impartial*, ibid., Hsch., cf. ξυνός or perh. *levelling*), ἀλλά σε γῆρας τείρει ὁ. Il.4.315, cf. *h.Ven*.244; θάνατος Od.3.236; νεῖκος Il.4.444, Theoc.22.172; πόλεμος 9.440, 13.358, 15.670, al. (In place of ὁμοιίου (⏑ – – –) πολέμοιο ὁμοιΐοο πτολέμοιο shd. be restored.)

ὁμοιιος (B), ον, Ep. (not in Hom.) perh. the same as ὁμοίιος (A), used by misunderstanding for ὁμοῖος, πατὴρ παίδεσσιν ὁμοίιος *like in mind* or *wish*, *at one with*, Hes.*Op*.182; δέμας θνητοῖσιν ὁμοίιος Xenoph.23.2; θηκτοῖσιν ὁμοίιος ἦεν ἀκωκαῖς Pancrat.*Oxy*.1085.23; χἀ νὺξ .. ἶσα καὶ ὁμοίιος ἀώς night and day are *equal*, Bion*Fr*.15.18.

ὁμοιοβᾰρής, ές, *equally heavy*, Arist.*Cael*.273b23.

ὁμοιοβῐος, ον, *leading a like life*, Id.*PA*662b15.

ὁμοιοβίοτος [ῐ], ον, = foreg., Id.*HA*617a11.

ὁμοιοβλαστάνω, v. ὁμοβλαστέω.

ὁμοιογένεια, ἡ, *likeness of race* or *kind*, D.H.3.15.

ὁμοιογενής, ές, *akin, of like kind*, Arist.*GA*715b9, *Placit*.4.19.2; ἀρεταί D.H.*Pomp*.3. Adv. -νῶς *An.Ox*.4.273.

ὁμοιογονία, ἡ, *generation of like offspring*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44.

ὁμοιογρᾰφέω, *write alike*, Eust.1428.19 (Pass.).

ὁμοιογρᾰφος, ον, *written alike*, A.D.*Conj*.258.14, Eust.1340.30.

II. Subst., *one who writes like* another, a *forger*, Vett.Val.74.19.

ὁμοιοειδής, ές, *of like form, species* or *kind*, τινι Isoc.15.178, Arist.*Cael*.276b5, 308b8 (v.l. ὁμοειδής), Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.25 U (v.l. ὁμοειδής); τέρατα ὁμοιοειδῆ κανθάρῳ *POxy*.465.226 (ii A.D.).

ὁμοιοζηλος, ον, *showing similar zeal*, *BCH* suppl. 8 no.179 (Thessalonica, iv/v A.D.).

ὁμοιοθερμος, ον, *equally warm*, Tz.*H*.7.712.

ὁμοιοθριξ, τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, *with like hair*, *EM*637.22.

ὁμοιοκαρπέω, v. ὁμοκαρπέω.

ὁμοιοκαταληκτέω, *have similar terminations*, A.D.*Pron*.55.15.

ὁμοιοκαταληκτος, ον, *ending alike*, ib. 50.25, al.

ὁμοιοκαταληκτώδης, ες, *given to the use of phrases with similar endings*, of the style of Gorgias and Isocrates, *Vit.Isoc.* p.257 W.

ὁμοιοκαταληξία, ἡ, *similarity of termination*, Eust.1399.55.

ὁμοιοκαταληξις, εως, ἡ, f.l. for foreg., Sch.Od.7.115.

ὁμοιοκάταρκτος, ον, *having a similar beginning*, of words: neut. pl., of the rhetorical figure in which such words are used, prob. in Phld.*Rh*.1.162 S.

ὁμοιοκίνητος [ῑ], ον, *of similar motion*, Id.*D*.3 *Fr*.37.

ὁμοιοκλῐνής, ές, *of like slope*: hence, *in the same latitude*, of Byzantium and Sinope, Sch.Iamb.*Comm.Math*.14 p.102 F.

ὁμοιοκρῑθος, ον, *resembling barley*, Thphr.*HP*8.1.1, 8.9.2.

ὁμοιολεπτομερής, ές, *consisting of equally fine parts*, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.230.

ὁμοιολογία, ἡ, *uniformity of style*, Quint.8.3.52.

ὁμοιολογος, ον, *having a common definition*, Porph.*in Cat*.69.7.

ὁμοιομέρεια, ἡ, *a having like parts, similarity of composition*, Epicur.*Nat*.14.6, al.; esp. of the doctrine of Anaxagoras (ἐν παντὶ παντὸς μοῖρα ἔνεστι), *nunc et Anaxagorae scrutemur homieomerian* Lucr.1.830; *rerum h.* ib. 834: pl., in concrete sense, of the ἀρχαί in this theory, *Placit*.1.3.5, Plu.*Per*.4, Diog.Oen.5, D.L.2.8, Simp.*in Ph*.460.4: sg. in this signf., ἑκάστη ὁ. ib. 9.

ὁμοιομερής, ές, *having parts like each other and the whole*, Arist.*Cael*.302b3, *Metaph*.984a14, 988a28 (but also of the parts themselves, *like each other or the whole*, opp. ἀνομοιομερής, ὅσα διαιρεῖται εἰς ὁμοιομερῆ Id.*HA*486a6, cf. *Cael*.302b16, 25), μᾶλλον ὁ. τὰ φυτὰ τῶν ζῴων Thphr.*CP*5.2.1; ὁ. ὄγκοι Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.13 U.; τὰ ὁ., οἷον ὕδωρ ἢ πῦρ ἢ χρυσόν Simp.*in Ph*.27.5, cf. Gal.10.48, al. adv. -ῶς, *homogeneously*, Gal.7.99.6.

ὁμοιόμετρος, ον, *of like metre*, Phld.*Po*.*Herc*.1676.11.

ὁμοιόμορφος, ον, *of like form*, Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.12 U., Alex.Aphr.*in Sens*.24.19.

ὁμοιόνομος, ον, *of like laws*, Phint.ap.Stob.4.23.61a.

ὁμοιοπάθεια [πᾰ], ἡ, *sympathetic emotion*, Arist.*MM*1210b23, 1211a1, Metrod.*Fr*.38 (pl.); cf. ὁμοπάθεια.

II. *likeness in condition, homogeneousness*, ἡ κοινὴ τῆς φύσεως ὁ. D.S.13.24 (nisi ὁμοπ- leg.), cf. Str.1.1.9.

ὁμοιοπάθέω, *have similar feelings* or *affections*, τινι Arist.*EN*1095b22 (v.l. ὁμοπ-).

II. of things, *to be subject to the same laws, to be homogeneous*, Str.1.1.9: Medic., *to be affected in sympathy*, Gal.8.756.

ὁμοιοπάθής, ές, *having like feelings* or *passions*, τινι Pl.*R*.409b, Act.Ap.14.15; *affected in the same way*, Pl.*Ti*.45c, Thphr.*HP*5.7.2; χελῶναι -παθεῖς ταῖς πορθμίσιν Agatharch.47, cf. 32.

ὁμοιοπαράγωγος [ᾰγ], ον, *similarly derived*, Eust.1667.33.

ὁμοιοπλᾰτής, ές, *of like breadth*, Orib.48.58.3.

ὁμοιοποιός, όν, *creating likeness*, Dam.*Pr*.342.

ὁμοιοπρεπής, ές, *assuming a like appearance*, A.*Ag*.793 (anap.).

ὁμοιοπρόσωπος, ον, *in the same person*, A.D.*Pron*.45.13.

ὁμοιοπρόφορος, ον, *similar in pronunciation*, Mart.Cap.5.167.

ὁμοιοπτερος, ον, = ὁμοπτέρυξ, Arist.*HA*487b28; expld. by ὁμοιότιμος, Hsch.

ὁμοιόπτωτος, ον, *with a similar inflexion, in a like case*, Plu.*Demetr*.14, 2.853b, A.D.*Synt*.124.26, al., Quint.9.3.80, S.E.*M*.1.226; τὰ ὁ., of the rhetorical figure in which such words are used, Phld.*Rh*.1.162 S., Rutil.2.13, al.

2. Astrol., *corresponding*, ζῴδια Vett.Val.19.10.

ὁμοιοπυκνος, ον, *of similar density*, τῶν ὁ. καὶ ἴσων χαλκῶν ὁ λεπτότερος [ψόφον ὀξύτερον ποιεῖ] Ptol.*Harm*.1.3.

ὁμοιοπῡρος, ον, *like wheat*, Thphr.*HP*8.1.1, 8.9.2.

ὁμοιόριστος, ον, *having a common definition*, Porph.*in Cat*.69.7.

ὁμοιόρροπος, ον, *of a like tendency*, γυμνάσιον Gal.6.145.

ὁμοιόρρυθμος, ον, *of like form*, τὰ ὁ. τῶν νοημάτων (fort. ὀνομάτων) Aristid.2.497 J.

ὁμοιόρρυσμος, ον, Ion. for foreg., Hp.*Anat*.1, Pempel.ap.Stob.4.25.52.

ὅμοιος or (as in Hom., Ion., and old Att.) **ὁμοῖος,** α, ον (cf. ἐρῆμος, ἑτοῖμος): later Ep. also **ὁμοίιος** (B, q.v.); Aeol. **ὔμοιος** Theoc.29.20 (Adv. -ως *IG*12(2).69*a*6); Arc. ὐμοῖος *BCH*111.167; **ὐμοῖος** *Schwyzer*665*A*[1]5 (Orchom., iv B.C.): (ὁμός):—*like, resembling*, ὡς αἰεὶ τὸν ὁ. ἄγει θεὸς ὡς τὸν ὁ. 'birds of a feather flock together', Od.17.218; ὁ ὅ. τῷ ὁ. Pl.*Grg*.510b; ὁ ὅ. ὡς τὸν ὅ. Arist.*EN*1155^{a}34; τὸ ὅ. τῷ ὁ. φίλον ib. 1165^{b}17, v. infr. 6; ὡς ἐπὶ τῶν ὁ. as in *similar* cases (of persons), *BGU*79.18 (ii A.D.), etc.: Comp. -ότερος *more like*, Pl.*Phd*.79b: Sup. -ότατος *most like*, Hdt.2.92, S.*Ant*.833 (lyr.), etc.

2. *the same*, ἄμφω γὰρ πέπρωται ὁμοίην γαῖαν ἐρεῦσαι Il.18.329; χρὼς οὐκέθ' ὁ. Od.16.182; hence (sc. ἑαυτῷ), *always the same, unchanging*, αἰεὶ πόδας καὶ χεῖρας ὁμοῖοι Hes.*Op*.114; ὅ. τὴν γνώμην *the same as ever*, Antipho 5.76; γνῶμαι πρὸς τοὺς αὐτοὺς κινδύνους ὁμοῖαι Th.2.89; ἀεὶ ὅ. εἶ, ὦ Ἀπολλόδωρε Pl.*Smp*.173d; ἓν καὶ ὅ. one and *the same*, Id.*Phdr*.271a.

3. *equal in force, a match for one*, Il.23.632, Hdt.9.96.

4. of things, *suiting, according with*, πολλά τε καὶ ὅ. ἑαυταῖς Id.*R*.549e; ὅ. τῇ φύσει Ar.*Th*.167.

5. ὁμοῖον ἡμῖν ἔσται it will be *all the same, all one* to us, Hdt.8.80; σὺ δ' αἰνεῖν εἴτε με ψέγειν θέλεις, ὁμοῖον A.*Ag*.1404, cf. 1239, E.*Supp*.1069; ἐν τῷ ὁ. καθειστήκει Th.2.49.

6. τὸ ὅ. ἀνταποδιδόναι give '*tit for tat*', Hdt.1.18; so τὴν ὁμοίην (sc. δίκην, χάριν) ἀποδιδόναι τινί Id.4.119, 6.21, 63; τὴν ὁ. φέρεσθαι παρά τινος to have *a like return* made one, ibid.; ἐπ' ἴσῃ καὶ ὁμοίᾳ, v. ἴσος II. 2.

7. ἐν ὁμοίῳ ποιεῖσθαί τι hold a thing *in the esteem*, Id.7.138, 8.109.

8. ἐκ τοῦ ὁ. *in like fashion, likewise*, Th.6.78, 87; ἐκ τῶν ὁ. *ceteris paribus*, Pl.*Phdr*.243d; *on equal terms, in fair fight*, A.*Ag*.1423; so ἐν τῷ ὁ. στρατεύεσθαι καὶ ὅτε .. as when .., Th.6.21, etc.

II. *of the same rank* or *station*, Hdt.1.134; γαμεῖν ἐκ τῶν ὁ. Cleobul.ap.Stob.3.1.172, *POxy*.124.2 (iii A.D.), *PSI*2.120.33 (iv A.D.?): hence οἱ ὅμοιοι, in aristocratic states, *peers, all citizens who had equal right to hold state-offices*, esp. at Sparta, X.*HG*3.3.5, *Lac*.13.1, 7, Arist.*Pol*.1306^{b}30; Περσέων ὁμοίους τοῖσι πρώτοισι δυώδεκα Hdt.3.35.

III. Geom., of figures, *similar*, Euc.6 *Def*.1, 3 *Def*.11, al.; of angles, *similar*, i.e. *equal*, Arist.*Cael*.296^{b}20, 297^{b}19, 311^{b}34, cf. Thalesap.Procl.*in Euc*.1 p.251 F.

2. of Numbers, *square*, the product of two equal factors, Plot.6.2.21; cf. ἀνόμοιος 2.

B. CONSTRUCTON:

1. abs., freq. in Hom., etc. (v. supr.).

2. c. dat. of the person or thing which another resembles: so always in Hom., Hes., and usu. in Hdt. and Att. (v. supr.): but sts. c. gen., τοῖσι τούτων ὁμοίοις χύμασι v.l. in Hp.*Art*.12 (Diels*Ztschr.f.vergl.Sprachf*.47.200), v.l. in Hdt.3.37 and Pl.*R*.472d; τουτέων οὐκ ἔστιν ἄλλο ἔθνος ὁμοίας τὰς κεφαλὰς ἔχον οὐδέν (ellipt. as in b. infr.) Hp.*Aër*.14; ὁ λεκτικὸς πῇ μὲν ὅμοιος Ἡροδότου, πῇ δὲ ἐνδεέστερος D.H.*Pomp*.4; ὁμοία ἀνδριάντος Dion.Byz.53; ὅμοιον ἱέρακος Cyran.22, cf. 12.

b. ellipt. phrases, κόμαι Χαρίτεσσιν ὁμοῖαι, for κόμαι ταῖς τῶν Χαρίτων ὁμοῖαι, Il.17.51; οὔ τις ὁμοῖα νοήματα Πηνελοπείῃ ᾔδη, for τοῖς τῆς Πηνελοπείης, Od.2.121: also in Prose, ἅρματα ὅ. ἐκείνῳ, for τοῖς ἐκείνου, X.*Cyr*.6.1.50; ὁμοίαν ταῖς δούλαις ἐσθῆτα, for τῇ τῶν δουλῶν, ib. 5.1.4; cf. ἴσος I. 1, συγγενής III. 2.

3. c. acc. of that in which a person or thing resembles another, ἀθανάτῃσι φυὴν καὶ εἶδος ὁμοίη Od.6.16, cf. 3.468, Il.5.778; ὀργὴν ὁ. τῷ κάκιστ' αὐδωμένῳ A.*Th*.678, cf. S.*Aj*.1153, etc.: also with Preps., ὁμοῖοι ἐν πολέμῳ Il.12.270; ἐς φύσιν οὐδὲν ὁ. Batr.32; ὅ. τινὶ πρός τι X.*Cyn*.5.29; but οὐδὲν ὁμοῖον ἦν μοι πρὸς τοῦτον I had nothing *in common* with him, Is.8.26.

4. c. inf., θείειν ἀνέμοισιν ὁμοῖοι *like* the winds in running, Il.10.437; τῷ οὔ πώ τις ὁμοῖος κοσμῆσαι ἵππους *like* him to marshal or in marshalling horses, 2.553, cf. 14.521; ὅμοιοι ἦσαν θαυμάζειν (s.v.l., θαυμάζοντες codd. dett.) X.*An*.3.5.13.

b. ὅμοιον εἰπεῖν *approximately*, Men.*Epit*.548.

5. folld. by a Relat., ὁμοίη, οἵην με τὸ πρῶτον ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖσι νόησας *like* as when thou saw'st me first, *h.Ven*.178; ὅμοιον .., οἷόνπερ τὸ τῶν ποταμῶν X.*HG*4.2.11, cf. *Hier*.7.5, *Cyr*.6.1.37: folld. by ὅσπερ, Id.*An*.5.4.34; by ὥσπερ, ὁ. ἀτμὸς ὥσπερ ἐκ τάφου πρέπει A.*Ag*.1311, cf. X.*Smp*.4.37; by ὥστε, E.*Or*.697; folld. by ἧπερ, Aristid.*Rh*.2 p.531 S. v. infr. C.

6. folld. by καὶ (= 'as'), γνώμῃσι ἐχρέωντο ὁμοίῃσι καὶ σύ Hdt.7.50, cf. Th.1.120, Pl.*Cri*.48b, *Tht*.154a; οὐδέν τι γενόμενος ἐς Ἀχαιοὺς ὅμοιος [ἢ] καὶ Καλλίστρατος .. Paus.7.16.4; v. καί A. III.

C. Adv., freq. in the neut. sg. and pl. ὅμοιον, ὅμοια (older ὁνοῖον, ὁμοῖα), *in like manner with*, c. dat., ὁμοῖα τοῖαι μάλιστα 'second to none', Hdt.3.8, cf. Th.7.29; ὁμοῖα τοῖσι πλουσιωτάτοισι Hdt.3.57; ὅμοιον μουσίσδει .. ταῖσιν ἀηδονίσι Theoc.8.37: folld. by a relat. Partic., ὁμοῖον ὥστε .. *even* as, S.*Ant*.587 (lyr.); ὁ. ὡς εἰ .. Pl.*Lg*.628d; ὁμοῖα καὶ βοῦς ἐργάτης S.*Fr*.563.

2. *alike*, ὅμοια χέρσον καὶ θάλασσαν ἐκπερῶν A.*Eu*.240.

II. regul. Adv. ὁμοίως *in like manner with*, c. dat., Hdt.1.32, al.; τοῖς μάλισθ' ὁ. D.*Ep*.2.24: folld. by a relat. Partic., ὁ. ὡς εἰ .. Hdt.1.155; ὁ. ὥσπερ .. X.*Cyr*.1.4.6; ὁ. καὶ .. Hdt.7.86, 8.60.β΄: abs., ὁ. δέ and *in like manner*, *PEleph*.15.1 (iii B.C.), etc.

2. *alike, equally*, Pi.*P*.9.78, Hdt.7.100; Δαναοῖσι Τρωσί θ' ὁ. A.*Ag*.67 (anap.); λέγειν .. σιγᾶν θ' ὁ. Id.*Eu*.278, etc.; τῷ νῷ θ' ὁ. κἀπὸ τῆς γλώσσης S.*OC*936; ὁ. μὲν .., ὁ. δὲ .. Pl.*Prt*.319d; ὁ. ἀμφοῖν ἀκροάσασθαι D.18.2; ὁ. ἔχειν *to be unifrom*, Arist.*Ph*.261^{b}25: prov., οὐδ' ὅκου χώρης οἱ μῦς ὁ. τὸν σίδηρον τρώγουσιν *like any other food*, Herod.3.76 (but perh. *all alike*, cf. Ar.*Eq*.1296 cod. R, Th.5.15 (s.v.l.), Plu.2.763c): Comp. -ότερον *AP*11.233 (Lucill.): Sup. -ότατα Ar.*Fr*.281.

ὁμοιόσημος, ον, *of like signification*, A.D.*Conj*.249.13, *EM*48.29.

ὁμοιόσκελής, ές, *with similar legs*, τὰ πρόσθια κῶλα τοῖς ὄπισθεν ὁ. γέγονε Gal.*UP*3.1.

ὁμοιόσκευος, ον, *in like dress* or *array*, Str.17.3.7.

ὁμοιόστάδιος [ᾰ], ον, *like a stadium*, τόπος Tz.*H*.8.26.

ὁμοιόστομος, ον, *with both fronts facing the same way*, Ascl.*Tact*.10.22, 11.3, Ael.*Tact*.37.5, Arr.*Tact*.29.4. Adv. -μως Ascl.*Tact*.11.4.

ὁμοιόσύστᾰτος, ον, *similarly constituted*, of physical bodies, Ptol.*Harm*.1.3.

ὁμοιοσχημᾰτος, ον, = ὁμοιοσχήμων, Thphr.*CP*6.2.4.

ὁμοιοσχημονέω, *to be like in form*, Arist.*Pr*.866^{b}34.

ὁμοιοσχημος, ον, v. -σχήμων.

ὁμοιοσχημοσύνη, ἡ, *uniformity*, Id.*SE*168^{a}25.

ὁμοιοσχημων, ον, gen. ονος, *of like form*, Democr.(?) ap. *Placit*.4.19.3, Arist.*APr*.27^{b}11, Thphr.*HP*4.2.4, Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.9 U., Id.*Nat.Herc*.1420.3, D.H.*Comp*.26, Ptol.*Tetr*.104, etc. Adv. -νως Arist.*EE*1217^{b}35. (The form ὁμοιόσχημος, ὑποδήματα ὁμοιόσχημα Leont.Byz.*HP*2.3; ον, is doubtful: -σχημον neut. sg. in Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.41, Simp.*in Cat*.430.25 can be referred to masc. -σχήμων; acc. masc. (fem.) -σχήμον' (with elision of α) is prob. in Corn.*ND*17, Phlp.*in Mete*.20.29; -σχήμων ὄντων in Id. *in Ph*.662.30 is v.l. for -σχημόνων ὄντων.)

ὁμοιοτᾰχής, ές, *moving with equal velocity*, Sch.Arat.19. Adv. -χῶς Arist.*Mu*.392^{a}14 (v.l. ὁμοταχῶς).

ὁμοιοτέλευτος, ον, *ending alike*: τὸ ὁ. *the like ending of two or more clauses* or *verses*, Id.*Rh*.1410^{b}1, Phld.*Rh*.1.162 S., D.S.12.53 (pl.): -τέλευτα (sc. κῶλα) Demetr.*Eloc*.26; -τέλευτον διάνοιαν κατακλίνειν *end a sentence with* ὁμοιοτέλ., S.E.*M*.2.57.

ὁμοιοτεχνος, ον, = ὁμότ-, Anon.*in Rh*.114.34.

ὁμοιοτης, ητος, ἡ, *likeness, resemblance*, Democr.164, Pl.*Phd*.109a, al.: pl., ib. 82a, *Sph*.231a; ἡ αὑτοῖς ὁ. τῆς διαγωγῆς *mode* of passing life *like* themselves, Id.*Tht*.177a; ὁμοιότητι τετάχθαι κατά τι *correspond* to .., Id.*R*.555a; so ὁμοιότητι εἶναι κατά τι ib. 576c; ὁμοιότητι *equally*, Id.*Ti*.75d: c. dat., *resemblance to* .., Id.*Phdr*.253b, al.; [ὁμοιότητες] γίνονται τοῖς τέκνοις πρὸς τοὺς γεννήσαντας Arist.*Pol*.1262^{a}16, cf. *EN*1108^{b}31; τίνι τῶν ζῴων εἰς ὁμοιότητα*;* in *likeness* of what animal? Pl.*Ti*.30c, cf. 81d; καθ' ὁμοιότητα λέγεσθαι, opp. ἁπλῶς, Arist.*EN*1147^{b}34; καθ' ὁ. σημειοῦσθαι, ἡ καθ' ὁ. σημείωσις, Phld.*Sign*.31, 34; ὁ κατὰ τὴν ὁ. τρόπος ib. 8; later καθ' ὁμοιότητα c. gen., *in the same way as*, ἀξιῶν ἐνταγῆναι κἀμοῦ τὸν υἱὸν τῇ τῶν ἐφήβων γραφῇ καθ' ὁ. τῶν σὺν αὐτῷ *POxy*.1202.24 (iii A.D.), cf. 237 vi 6 (ii A.D.), *BGU*1028.15 (ii A.D.), *PSI*1.107.2 (ii A.D.), Ep.Hebr.7.15: without gen., ib. 4.15.

ὁμοιοτῖμοι, gloss on ὁμοιόπτεροι, Hsch.

ὁμοιοτονος, ον, *of like tone* or *accent*, D.H.*Comp*.12. Adv. -νως Eust.1400.19.

ὁμοιοτροπία, ἡ, *similarity*, Str.1.2.10, 10.3.16, 12.7.3.

ὁμοιοτροπος, ον, *of like manners and life*, Th.3.10, Arist.*HA*487^{b}27, al., Phld.*Ir*. p.30 W.; simply, *similar*, δυνάμεις τῆς φράσεως D.H.*Pomp*.3; αἰτίαι Ph.2.259; of animals, Agatharch.1. Adv. -τως *in like fashion* or *manner with*, τινι Th.6.20, Arist.*GA*755^{b}28, al.; τινὶ ὁ. διατεθῆναι Phld.*Rh*.1.153 S.: neut. pl. as Adv., ὁμοιότροπα τῷ νῦν βαρβαρικῷ διαιτᾶσθαι Th.1.6.

II. *conformable, having similar effects*, of medicines, Hp.*Acut*.23.

ὁμοιοτῠπής, ές, (τύπος) *of similar form*, λαϊνέους μορφὰς -εῖς τῆς Λητοῦς διδύμοις *TAM*2.174 *B* 12 (Sidyma, ii A.D.).

ὁμοιοτῠπος, ον, = foreg., Ptol.*Tetr*.106.

ὁμοιοτύραννος, v. ὁμοτύραννος.

ὁμοιούσιος, ον, *of similar substance*, *Gloss*.

ὁμοιοφᾰνής, ές, name of a bandage, Gal.18(1).777.

ὁμοιοφθογγος, ον, *like-sounding*, *EM*169.10.

ὁμοιοφλοιος, ον, *with like bark*, Thphr.*CP*1.6.2, 4 (v.l. ὁμόφλ- in 4).

ὁμοιοφόρος, ον, (φέρω) *bearing alike*, Id.*HP*4.13.5.

ὁμοιοφωνέω, *sound like*, τινι Eust.1428.19.

ὁμοιοχροια, ἡ, cj. for ὁμόχροια in Arist.*Mete*.342^{b}20.

ὁμοιοχρονος, ον, *of equal* or *like duration*: in Prosody, *of equal length*, D.H.*Comp*.12.

ὁμοιοχροος, ον, contr. **-χρους,** ουν, *like-coloured*, Phld.*D*.3.8 (dub.), Plot.2.8.1, Alex.Aphr.*de An*.146.11, *Hippiatr*.55.

ὁμοιοχρώμᾰτος, ον, *of like colour*, Callix.2.

ὁμοιοχωρος, ον, *belonging to a similar place*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69.

ὁμοιόω, Th.3.82, Pl.*R*.393c: aor. ὡμοίωσα E.*Hel*.33, Isoc.11.8:—Med., Hdt. (v. infr.):—mostly in Pass., fut. ὁμοιωθήσομαι Pl.*Lg*.964d, or in med. form ὁμοιώσομαι Hdt.7.158: aor. ὡμοιώθην Th.5.103, Pl.*R*.510a, Isoc.5.114, etc.; Ep. inf. ὁμοιωθήμεναι (v. infr.): pf. ὡμοίωμαι Pl.*R*.431e:—*make like*, ὁμοιώσασ' ἐμοὶ εἴδωλον ὤμπνουν E.*Hel*.33; πᾶν παντὶ ὁ. Pl.*Phdr*.261e; ἑαυτὸν ἄλλῳ Id.*R*.393c; χοῦν .. -ώσαντες τῷ ἄλλῳ χώρῳ Hdt.8.28; τοῖς πεπλασμένοις καὶ τοῖς γεγραμμένοις τὴν τοῦ σώματος φύσιν Isoc.9.75; ἑαυτῷ τι Arist.*GC*324^{a}10; πρὸς τὰ παρόντα τὰς ὀργὰς τῶν πολλῶν ὁ. *makes* them *correspond* to prevailing conditions, Th.3.82:—Pass., *to be made like*, *become like*, in Hom. only in aor. inf. Pass., ὁμοιωθήμεναι ἄντην Il.1.187, Od.3.120; ὁμιωθέντ' Ἀφροδίτῃ Emp.22.5; ὀργὰς πρέπει θεοὺς οὐχ ὁμοιοῦσθαι βροτοῖς E.*Ba*.1348, cf. Med.890; ἐς τὴν εὐβουλίαν .. ἄλλοις ὁ. Th.2.97, cf. 5.103, Hdt.7.158; κατὰ τὸ ἦθος ὁ. τοῖς ἐκείνου βουλήμασιν Isoc.5.114.

2. *liken, compare*, in Med., τὰς πάθας τὰς Κύρου τῇσι ἑωυτοῦ -ούμενος Hdt.1.123:—later in Act., τίνι ὁμοιώσω τὴν γενεὰν ταύτην*;* Ev.Matt.11.16; ἡ πόλις τινὰ Λυκούργῳ κατὰ τὸ ἦθος καὶ τὴν πρᾶξιν ὁμοιοῦσα *BSA*29.35 (Sparta, iv A.D.).

3. *make equal* (before the law), τὴν μητέρα .. ὡμοιώσαμεν τῷ πατρί Just.*Nov*.2.3 pr.

II. intr., *to be like*, Aristid. Quint.3.10, interpol. in Dsc.3.45.

ὁμοιωμα, ατος, τό, *likeness, image*, Pl.*Phdr*.250a, Arist.*Rh*.1356^{a}31 (v.l. ὁμοία), Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.10 U., *Nat*.11.6: pl., Pl.*Phdr*.250b, *Sph*.266d, al.; ἐξ ὁμοιώματος in accordance with the practice in *similar cases*, by *analogy*, *OGI*669.52 (Egypr, A.D.).

ὁμοιωμᾰτικός, ή, όν, *denoting resemblance*, ὄνομα D.T.636.12, cf. 637.11. Adv. -κῶς *in a simile*, Sch.Il.5.638.

ὁμοιωσις, εως, ἡ, *a being made like*, θεῷ Pl.*Tht*.176b.

2. *likeness, resemblance*, Thphr.*Lap*.41; opp. ἀλλοίωσις, Pl.*R*.454c; καθ' ὁμοίωσιν θεοῦ Ep.Jac.3.9, cf. LXXGe.1.26.

3. *establishment of a resemblance*, τῆς ὁ. ἕνεκεν αὐτῆς λαμβάνεσθαι τὰς μεταφοράς Phld.*Rh*.1.177 S.

b. Gramm., *comparison*, -ώσεως ἐπιρρήματα D.T.642.6.

4. *simile*, Ps.-Plu.*Vit.Hom*.84, al.

5. Pythag. name for *nine*, *Theol.Ar*.57.

ὁμοιωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who likens*, = μιμητής, condemned by Poll.7.126.

ὁμοιωτικός, ή, όν, *assimilative*, Gal.*Nat.Fac*.1.12.

2. *by means of resemblance, on the basis of analogy*, μετάβασις S.E.*M*.11.250: Subst., ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *the art of likening* or *copying*, Poll.7.126. Adv. -κῶς S.E.*M*.3.40, etc.

3. Pythag. epith. of odd numbers and square numbers (cf. ὅμοιος A. III. 2), *Theol.Ar*.57.

ὁμόκᾰποι, οἱ, (κάπη) *eating at the same manger, messmates*, Epimenid.ap.Arist.*Pol*.1252b12 (v.l. ὁμόκαπνοι *at the same smoke* or *fire*, i.e. *dwelling together*).

ὁμόκαρπέω, *bear fruit at the same time*, Thphr.*CP*1.11.1 (prob. for ὁμοιοκαρπεῖ).

ὁμόκατάληκτος, ον, *ending alike*, of numbers, Iamb.*in Nic*. p.17 P., al.; cf. ὁμοιοκατάληκτος.

ὁμόκάτοικος, ον, *dwelling together*, gloss on ὁμωρόφιος, Sch.Opp.*H*.5.418.

ὁμόκέλευθος, ον, *going together*, Pl.*Cra*.405d.

ὁμόκεντρος, ον, *concentric with*, γῆ ὁ. τῷ οὐρανῷ Str.2.5.2, cf. Ptol.*Alm*.3.3, Theo Sm. p.166 H.

II. *at the same cardinal point*, Vett.Val.60.14, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).136.

ὁμόκηνσος (Lat. *census*), = Lat. *contributarius*, Just.*Nov*.128.7.

ὁμόκίνητος [ῑ], ον, *moved at the same time*, Sch.E.*Ph*.328.

ὁμόκλᾱρος, Dor. for ὁμόκληρος.

ὁμοκλάω, Ep. impf.3 pl. ὁμόκλεον (as if from -κλέω, cf. ὁμοκλεῖ· ἀπειλεῖ, βοᾷ, Hsch.) and 3 sg. ὁμόκλᾱ (v. infr.): aor. ὁμόκλησα Hom. (v. infr.), S.*El*.712; Ion. Iterat. ὁμοκλήσασκε (v. infr.):—Ep. Verb, *call* or *shout to*, c. dat., either to *encourage*, ὁμόκλεον ἀλλήλοισι Il.15.658: once in Trag., ἵπποις ὁμοκλήσαντες S.*El*.712; or (more freq.), to *upbraid, threaten*, δεινὰ ὁμοκλήσας Il.5.439, etc.; ὁμοκλήσας ἔπος νῦδα 6.54, etc.; μέγα δὲ Τρώεσσιν ὁμόκλα 18.156; ὁ δ' υἱάσιν οἷσιν ὁμόκλα 24.248; μνηστῆρες δ' ἄρα πάντες ὁμόκλεον Od.21.360: also c. dat. modi, ὁμοκλήσασκέ τε μύθῳ Il.2.199; ὁμόκλησάν τ' ἐπέεσσιν 23.363: c. inf., *command loudly, call on* one *to* do, 16.714. (Spir. asp. inicated by κέκλεθ' ὁμοκλήσας Il.20.365 (v.l. κέκλετ' ὀμ-), spir. lenis by ὑπ' ὀμοκλῆς Hes.*Sc*.341, *h.Cer*.88, Call.*Del*.158: the former is perh. due to the mistaken idea of connexion with ὁμός.), w. fut. inf., A.R.4.1006.

ὁμοκλή, ἡ, or **ὀμοκλή** (v. foreg., fin.), *threat, reproof, rebuke*, οἱ δὲ ἄνακτος ὑποδδείσαντες ὁ. Il.12.413; χαλεπαὶ δὲ ἀνάκτων εἰσὶν ὁ. Od.17.189; νήκουστος ὁμοκλέων deaf to *reproaches*, Emp.137.3; of the *threatening shouts* of an attacking enemy, μάχῃ ἔνι μεῖναι ὁμοκλήν Il.16.147; of *shouts* addressed to horses, τοὶ δ' ὑπ' ὀμοκλῆς ῥίμφ' ἔφερον θοὸν ἅρμα *h.Cer*.88, Hes.*Sc*.341; of the *sound* of flutes, ἐν αὐλῶν παμφώνοις ὁμοκλαῖς Pi.*I*.5(4).27, cf. A.*Fr*.57.5 (anap.).

II. in later Ep., *onset, attack*, βορέαο ὁ. Nic.*Th*.311; of Sirius, Κυνὸς δριμεῖαν ὁ. Opp.*H*.1.152; of fire, ib. 4.14, cf. Q.S.6.614, al., Man.2.374. (Etym. dub.; signf. II perh. arose from misinterpr. of Il.16.147.)

ὁμοκληρία, ἡ, *joint possession*, *Gloss*.

ὁμοκληρος, Dor. **-κλᾱρος,** ον, *having an equal share*; esp. of an inheritance, *coheir*, Pi.*O*.2.49, *N*.9.5.

ὁμοκλής, ὁ, = ὁμόκλητος, poet. acc. ὁμοκλεα Id.*Fr*.102 Bgk. (= 51b Schr.).

ὁμοκλήτειρα, ἡ, fem. of sq., as Adj., ὁ. βοή Lyc.1337.

ὁμοκλητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *shouter, threatener*, ὁμοκλητῆρος ἀκούσας Il.12.273, 23.452.

ὁμοκλητος, ον, *called by the same name*, Nic.*Th*.882, Hsch.

ὁμοκλῖνος, ον, *reclining on the same couch*, at table, Hdt.9.16.

ὁμοκοιτία, ἡ, *a sleeping together*, Sch.A.*Ch*.599.

ὁμοκοιτος, ον, = ὁμόλεκτρος, Hld.6.8, etc.:—fem. **-κοιτις,** ἡ, to explain ἄκοιτις, Pl.*Cra*.405d.

ὁμοκραιρος, ον, *with like horns*, Nonn.*D*.1.336, al.

ὁμοκτηματικός, ή, όν, *belonging to the same estate* or *farm*, γεωργοί *POxy*.1983.11 (vi A.D.).

ὁμοκτῐτος, ον, lit. *built together*: hence, *joint, common*, αὖλις Opp.*H*.4.352.

ὁμοκτῠπος, ον, *making a like noise*, Nonn.*D*.36.195.

ὁμοκωμήτης, ου, ὁ, *member of the same village-community*, *PThead*.17.7 (iv A.D.), *PSI*1.43.2 (v A.D.).

ὀμολγός, ὁ, = ζόφος, Blaes.4 (ὁμολογῷ cod. Hsch.).

ὁμολέγω, *agree, concur*, *PCol*.175.59 (A.D. 339).

ὁμολείτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = συλλειτουργός, *IG*2.1369.38 (ii A.D.).

ὁμολεκτρος, ον, *sharing the same bed*, γυνή E.*Or*.508; but Ζηνὸς ὁμόλεκτρον κάρα, of Tyndareos, as husband of Leda, ib. 476: Subst., *wife*, *AP*7.295 (Leon.), *IG*12(5).307 (Paros), *Ath.Mitt*.49.117 (Argos). **-λεχής,** ές, *sharing the same bed*, *Lyr.adesp*.119.29 P.

ὁμολιῶν· ἰσάζων, καταλειαίνων, Hsch.

ὁμολογά, ᾱ, Boeot. for ὁμολογία, *IG*7.3171.27, 3172.47 (both iii B.C.).

ὁμολογέω, S.*Ph*.980 (but very rare in Poets), Hdt. and Att. (v. infr.): fut. -ήσω Hdt.8.144, etc.: aor. ὡμολόγησα Id.9.88, etc.: perf. ὡμολόγηκα And.1.29, etc.:—Med., pres. and aor., Pl. (v. infr.):—Pass., fut. -ήσομαι Hp.*de Arte*4 (v.l.), Pl.*Tht*.171b: aor. ὡμολογήην Th.8.29, etc.: pf. ὡμολόγημαι Pl. (v. infr.), etc.:—*to be* ὁμόλογος: hence,

I. *agree with, say the same thing as*, c. dat., λέγουσι Κορίνθιοι, ὁμολογέουσι δέ σφι Λέσβιοι Hdt.1.23, cf. 171, 2.4; Κυρηναῖοι τὰ περὶ Βάττον οὐδαμῶς -έουσι Θηραίοισι Id.4.154.

II. *correspond, agree with*, whether of persons or things, c. dat. [τὸ ἕν] ἑωυτῷ ὁ. Heraclit.51; ὁμολογέουσι ταῦτα ταῖσι Ὀρφικοῖσι Hdt.2.81; αὗται αἱ πολιες τῇσι πρότερον λεχθείσῃσι ὁμολογέουσι κατὰ γλῶσσαν οὐδέν Id.1.142, cf. 2.18; *have to do with*, ὁμολογέοντας κατ' οἰκηϊότητα Περσέϊ οὐδέν Id.6.54; τοῖς λόγοις τοὺς μάρτυρας -οῦντας Antipho6.31; οὐκ ἔφη τοὺς λόγους τοῖς ἔργοις ὁμολογεῖν Th.5.55; ὥστε μηδὲν ὁμολογεῖν τὼ τρόπω τὼ ἀλλήλων are utterly unlike, Lys.21.12.

b. *to be coordinated*, πρὸς ἓν ἔργον Gal.*UP*1.8: metaph., of a vowel, *agree*, i.e. form a diphthong, Plu.2.737f.

c. *to be suitable for*, c. gen., ὁμολογεῖ ὤμου ἡ περὶ τὴν ἑτέρην μασχάλην περιβολή Hp.*Off*.9.

2. *agree to* a thing, *grant, concede*, ὁμολογῶ τάδε S. l.c.: abs., Hdt.8.94; τινί τι Pl.*Smp*.195b; αὐτοῖς ὡμολογηκὼς ταύτην τὴν ὁμολογίαν Id.*Cri*.52a; ὁμολογοῖεν ἂν ἡμῖν οἱ ἄνθρωποι, ἢ οὔ; Id.*Prt*.357a; ὅπως .. τῇ τύχῃ σου χάριτας ὁμολογεῖν δυνηθῶ that I may *avow* my gratitude .., *PRyl*.114.32 (iii A.D.); ὁ. χάριν θεοῖς *acknowledge* gratitude, Luc.*Laps*.15 (ὁ ἔν τινι Ev.Matt.10.32 appears to be an Aramaism; ὁ. ἐφ' ἁμαρτίαις LXXSi.4.26): without acc. rei, ὁμολογῶ σοι I *grant* you, i.e. I *admit* it, Ar.*Pl*.94; parenthetically, ἀφειλόμην, ὁμολογῶ I *allows* it, X.*An*.6.6.17: c. inf., ὁ. Νικίαν ἑορακέναι *allows, confesses that* he has seen .., Eup.181.3; ὁ. σε ἀδικεῖν I *confess* that I am wronging thee, E.*Fr*.265; ὁ. κλέπτειν Ar.*Eq*.296, cf. Antipho2.4.8; ὁ. καπηλεύειν Isoc.2.1; ὁ. οὐκ εἰδέναι *confess* ignorance, Arist.*SE*183b8; ὁ. πατάξαι Ar.*V*.1422; ὁμολογοῦσι νοσεῖν μᾶλλον ἢ σωφρονεῖν Pl.*Phdr*.231d; ὁ. ἓν πάντα εἶναι Heraclit.50; ὁ. Μειδίαν ἁπάντων λαμπρότατον γεγενῆσθαι D.21.153, cf. 197; esp. in receipts, ὁ. ἀπέχειν, ἐσχηκέναι, etc., *PHib*.1.97.5 (iii B.C.), *CPR*229.3 (iii

A.D.), etc.; in contracts, ὁ. διαλελύσθαι πρὸς ἀλλήλους *PHib*.1.96.5 (iii B.C.), cf. *BGU*1160.3 (i B.C.), etc.; τοῦθ᾽ ὁ. ὡς .. Pl.*Chrm*.163a, cf. *Lg*.896c: also c. Partic., ὁ. τινὰ δίκαια ὄντα Id.*Cri*.49e, 50a; v. infr. C.

3. *agree* or *promise to* do, c. fut. inf., Antipho6.23, And.1.62, Pl.*Smp*.174a, *Phdr*.254b, etc.: c. aor. inf., D.42.12: c. pers. inf., ὡμολόγησαν ἑκατὸν τάλαντα ἐκτείσαντες ἀζήμιοι εἶναι Hdt.6.92: also freq. abs., *promise*, μισθῷ ὁμολογήσαντες (sc. ἀπαλλάξεσθαι) Id.2.86; ὁ ὁμολογῶν the perosn *who gives an undertaking*, *BGU*297.22 (i A.D.), etc.; *make an agreement, come to terms*, τινι with another, Hdt.6.33, 7.172, al.; ἐπὶ τούτοισι on these terms, Id.1.60, cf. 8.140.β´, Th.4.69.

b. c. acc., *promise*, τῆς ἐπαγγελίας ἧς (for ἣν) ὡμολόγησεν ὁ θεὸς τῷ Ἀβραάμ Act.Ap.7.17; θεῷ ὑψίστῳ εὐχὴν Αὐρήλιος Ἀσκλάπων, ἣν ὡμολόγησεν ἐν Ῥώμῃ *IGRom*.4.542 (Phrygia).

B. Med., in sense of Act., ὑπεναντίος ὁ τρόπος .. ὁμολογεόμενος Hp.*Vict*.1.11; αὐτοὶ ἑαυτοῖς ὁμολογούμενοι λόγοι Pl.*Ti*.29c; νόμοι σφίσιν αὐτοῖς ὁ. Isoc.2.17, cf. 6.14; τὸ ταὐτὸν καὶ ὁ. Pl.*Lg*.741a; ὡμολογεῖτ᾽ ἂν ἡ κατηγορία τοῖς ἔργοις αὐτοῦ D.18.14; -ούμενος καὶ σύμφωνος κατὰ τὸν βίον Plb.31.25.8; τοῦτο -ήσασθαι ὅτι .. Pl.*Cra*.439b, etc.

C. Pass., *to be agreed upon, allowed* or *granted by common consent*, X.*An*.6.3.9, etc.; πλέον ἀνδρὶ ἑκάστῳ ἢ τρεῖς ὀβολοὶ ὡμολογήθησαν Th.8.29: c. inf., with predicate added, *to be allowed* or *confessed to be* so and so, ἡ ὑπὸ πάντων ὁμολογουμένη ἄριστον εἶναι εἰρήνη Id.4.62; ὁμολογεῖταί γε παρὰ πάντων μέγας θεὸς εἶναι Pl.*Smp*.202b, cf. X.*An*.1.9.20, etc.

2. without inf., ἡ τοῦ οἰκείου .. ἕξις .. δικαιοσύνη ἂν ὁμολογοῖτο *should be allowed* [to be] justice, Pl.*R*.434a; -ούμενοι δοῦλοι And.4.17; τοὺς -ουμένους θεούς those who are *admitted* [to be] gods, Timocl.1.2, cf. Th.6.89.

3. abs., ὁμολογεῖται *it is granted, agreed*, Pl.*Phd*.72a, al.; τὰ ὡμολογημένα *the things granted*, ibid.; ἐξ ὁμολογουμένου, = ὁμολογουμένως, Plb.3.111.7.

ὁμολόγημα, ατος, τό, *that which is agreed upon, taken for granted, postulated*, Pl.*Phd*.93d, *Grg*.480b, al.

2. *convention, compact*, νόμος ἐστὶν ὁ. πόλεως κοινόν Arist.*Rh.Al*.1422[a]2, cf. 1424[a]10; in commerce, *agreement* or *contract*, *POxy*.237 iv 6 (ii A.D.), etc.

3. *admission*, ὡς .. Hyp.*Ath*.20.

ὁμολόγησις, εως, ἡ, *confession*, ἥττης D.S.17.68.

ὁμολόγητέον, *one must allow*, Pl.*Ti*.52a. etc.

ὁμολόγητής, *sponsor*, *Gloss*.

ὁμολόγητικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for confessing*: Adv. -κῶς, ὀμνύειν Eust.233.40.

ὁμολόγία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *agreement*, Pl.*Smp*.187b, al.; αἱ τῶν ὀνομάτων ὁ. verbal *consistency*, Id.*Tht*.164c.

2. *assent, admission, concession*, τῶν ἐπικαλουμένων Isoc.11.44, cf. Pl.*Grg*.461b, al.; κατὰ τὴν ἐμὴν ὁ. by my *admission*, Id.*Prt*.350e; ἡ ὑπέρ τινος ὁ. Id.*Tht*.169e; ἐξ ὁ. διαλέγεσθαι argue from *premises agreed upon* or *granted*, Arist.*Top*.110[a]33.

3. *agreement, compact*, συνθήκη καὶ ὁ. Pl.*Cra*.384d; ἐμμένειν τῇ ὁ. Id.*Tht*.145c, *Lg*.840e: pl., ὁμολογίας παραβαίνειν, διαλύειν, Id.*Tht*.183d, Isoc.4.175; τὰς ὁ. διαφυλάττειν Id.9.44; κατὰ τὰς ὁ. Pl.*R*.443a; παρὰ τὰς ὁ. Id.*Cri*.52d.

b. esp. in war, *terms of peace, truce*, or *surrender*, Hdt.8.52; ὁμολογίῃ ἐχρήσαντο, of the conquered, Id.1.150, cf. 4.201; ἐς ὁμολογίην προσεχώρησαν Id.7.156; τὴν ὁ. δέξασθαι Th.6.10; ἐς ὁμολογίην προκαλέεσθαι, of the conquerors, Hdt.3.13; ἡ ὁ. ἡ πρός τινα γενομένη Id.1.61, cf. And.1.120; ὁμολογίᾳ τὴν ἀκρόπολιν παραδοῦναι Th.3.90, cf. 1.107.

c. in Law, *contract, agreement*, συγγραφὴ καὶ ὁ. *PEleph*.2.2 (iii B.C.); ὁ. τινὸς πρός τινα *PFay*.91.1 (i A.D.), meton., *amount specified in agreement*, Just.*Nov*.123.2.1, etc.

4. vow, LXXJe.51(44).25 (pl.).

5. in Stoic Philos., *conformity with nature*, *summum .. bonum, cum positum sit in eo quod* ὁμολογίαν *Stoici, nos appellemus convenientiam*, Cic.*Fin*.3.6.21; ψυχὴ πεποιημένη πρὸς ὁμολογίαν παντὸς τοῦ βίου *Stoic*.3.11.

ὁμολόγιον, τό, = foreg., *Zeitchr.d.Savigny-Stiftung* (rom.Abt.)48.286 (i B.C.).

ὁμολόγος, ον, *agreeing, of one mind*, ὁ. γενέσθαι τινὶ περί τινος *agree* with one on a point, X.*Smp*.8.36; of things, *agreeing, corresponding*, ὁ. τούτοις εἰσὶ καὶ αἱ τιμαί Arist.*EN*1115[a]31; ὁ. πλευραί *correspondent, homologous*, Euc.12.12, cf. *Tab.Heracl*.1.65; τὰς συντάξεις τῶν ὀργάνων ὁμολόγους the construction of all engines is *on similar lines*, Ph.*Bel*.49.10.

2. of persons, *confessing* guilt, ὁ. κατασταθέντες Mitteis *Chr*.31 iii 12 (ii B.C.); ὁ. κακοῦργοι *BGU*372 i 32 (ii A.D.).

3. *agreed to, admitted*, ὁμόλογόν [ἐστι] S.E.*M*.7.75; τὸ ὁ. the *contract* or *compact*, *IG*7.3172.91, cf. 3173.16, *GDI*1749 (Delph.); συνθήκα Αἰτωλοῖς καὶ Ἀκαρνάνοις ὁμόλογος *SIG*421*A*3 (Thermon, iii B.C.); ὁ. σπόρος *agreed* amount of seed-corn, *BGU*1192.2 (i B.C.); of land or persons, *admittedly liable* to taxation, etc., *PRyl*.209.40 (iii A.D.), Wilcken *Chr*.63 (i A.D.), *PLond*.2.254.137, 141, al. (ii A.D.), *BGU*560 (ii A.D.), 618 (iii A.D.), *Cod.Theod*.11.24.6 (v A.D.).

II. Adv. -γως *agreeably to, in unison with*, ὁ. ἔχειν τινί Arist.*EN*1139[a]30; ὁ. κεῖσθαι to be *similarly* placed, Id.*PA*665[b]23, al.; also ἐξ ὁμολόγου *by agreement*, Plb.1.67, al.; ἐξ ὁμολόγων *IG*9(2).205.3 (Thess., iii B.C.).

2. *confessedly, openly*, LXXHo.14.5; also ἐξ ὁμολόγου Plb.3.91.10, etc.

ὁμολόγουμένως, Adv., c. dat., *conformably with*, τοῖς εἰρημένοις X.*Ap*.27: abs., Id.*Oec*.1.11.

b. in Stoic Philos., ὁ. ζῆν, with or without τῇ φύσει, Zeno *Stoic*.1.45, Cleanth.ib.125, Chrysipp.ib.3.4.

2. *by common consent, confessedly, admittedly*, ὁ. μαχιμώτατοι Th.6.90, cf. And.1.140, Pl.*Smp*.186b, Hyp.*Lyc*.6, etc.; ὁ. ἀγαθοί, ὁ. ἄριστοι, Pl.*La*.186b, *Mx*.243c; ἡ ὁ. ἰητρική Hp.*VM*5.

ὁμόλοχος, v. ὁμολεχής.

Ὁμολώϊος, ὁ, epith. of Zeus in Boeotia and Thessaly, Phot., Suid., etc.: hence, as name of a month, *IG*7.246, al. (Boeot.), 9(1).375 (Naupacuts), etc. -ια, τά, festival at Orchomenos, *IG*7.48, 3196, 3197:—fem. Ὁμολωΐς, ΐδος, cult-epith. of Athena, Lyc.520, **Ὁμολωΐδες** πύλαι, of Thebes, A.*Th*.570, E.*Ph*.1119, Paus.9.8.5.—Acc. to Ister10, from **ὅμολος,** Aeol. for ὅμαλος. Cf. Ὁμονῶος.

ὁμομᾰθής, ές, *learning with another*, Heliod.*in EN*180.19.

ὁμομαστῑγίας, ου, ὁ, *fellow-knave* (cf. μαστιγίας), of Zeus (i.e. Zeus Δούλιος acc. to Sch.), Ar.*Ra*.756.

ὁμομάτηρ [ᾱ], ερος, ἡ, = ὁμομήτριος, *GDI*4972 (Crete).

ὁμομᾰχία, gloss on ὁμοαιχμία, Hsch.

ὁμομηλίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ἁμαμηλίς, Aëthlius 2; cj. for ὀρο- in Theoc.5.94.

ὁμομήτριος, α, ον, (μήτηρ) *born of the same mother*, ὁ. ἀδελφεός (Att. -φός) Hdt.1.92, 6.38, Pl.*Prt*.315a, etc.:—Dor. fem. **ὁμοματρία** Ar.*Ach*.790, cf. *Nu*.1372; ὁμοπάτριοι καὶ ὁμομήτριοι Lys.32.4.

ὁμομήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., Orph.*Fr*.15, Plu.2.482a, Poll.3.23.

ὁμονᾶος, α, ον, *having a common temple*, *IG*4(1).41.2 (Epid., v/iv B.C.), Hsch. s.v. ὁμωχέται.

ὁμονεκρος, ον, *companion in death*, Luc.*DMort*.2.1.

ὁμονηδΰϊος, ον, (νηδύς) = ὁμογάστριος, *EM*625.29, Phot., Suid.

ὁμονοεῖον, τό, *temple of Concord*, D.C.49.18, etc.

ὁμονοέω, *to be of one mind, agree*, opp. στασιάζω, Th.8.75, Lys.2.63, etc.; οὔθ' οἱ τρόποι γὰρ ὁμονοοῦσ' αὔθ' οἱ νόμοι Anaxandr.39.2; -οῦσα ὀλιγαρχία a *united* oligarchy, opp. στασιάζουσα, Arist.*Pol*.1306ᵃ9; πόλεις -οῦσαι Id. Rh.Al.1422ᵇ35; συγγενείας -ούσης Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.61; ὀμονόεντες (Aeol. part.) πρὸς ἀλλάλοις *IG*12(2).6.30 (Mytil.); ὁ. ὅτι .. *to be agreed* that .., Pl.*Men*.86c: c. neut. Adj., ἐπειδὴ ὁμονοοῦμεν ταῦτα X.*Cyr*.4.2.47; περὶ τῶν ἄλλων ὁ. Isoc.9.53.

2. c. dat., *live in harmony with*, ἀλλήλοις And.1.108; τινι Pl.*R*.352a; ὁ. τινὶ περί τινος *to be of one mind* with him about .., Id.*Alc*.1.126c, cf. Isoc.4.85; περί τι Arist.*EN*1167ᵃ29: metaph., αὐλὸς ὁμονοεῖ χοροῖς Diog.Trag.1.11; εὐτυχία ὁ. τοῖς κινδύνοις Lys.2.43; of drugs, δεῖ τὰ καθαρτικὰ μιγνύμενα ὁμονοεῖν ἀλλήλοις Gal.16.117; ὁμονοοῦσαι, term applied to the Muses by Epich.222.

ὁμονοητέον, *one must be in agreement*, Aeschin.*Ep*.11.12.

ὁμονοητικός, ή, όν, *conducing to agreement, in harmony*, ψυχή, βίος, Pl.*R*.554e, *Phdr*.256d: Comp., Arist.*Pol*.1330ᵃ18; of persons, Iamb.*VP*221, Adv. -κῶς, λέγειν Id.*GC*323ᵇ3; ἔχειν to be *of one mind*, περὶ χρόνου Id.*Ph*.251ᵇ14; περί τι Pl.*Phdr*.263a; ἔν τισι ὁ. διακεῖσθαι Id.*R*.603c.

ὁμόνοια, ἡ, *oneness of mind, unanimity, concord*, Democr.250, Th.8.93, And.1.140, Lys.18.17, etc.; τὴν πρὸς ἡμᾶς ὁ. Decr.ap.D.18.164; τὴν πρὸς ἀλλήλους Men.584, cf. 809, Zeno *Stoic*.1.61; defined as ἐπιστήμη κοινῶν ἀγαθῶν, *Stoic*.3.160.

2. Pythag. name for 3 and for 9, *Theol.Ar*.16, 57.

3. = ἀργεμώνη, Ps.-Dsc.2.177.

II. personified, A.R.2.718, Paus.5.14.9, *IG*3.2239, etc.

2. = Lat. *Concordia*, Plu.*Cam*.42, App.*BC*1.26, D.C.44.4, al.

ὁμόνομος, ον, (νόμος) *under the same laws*, φιλία Pl.*Lg*.708c.

II. (νομός) *feeding together*, Ael.*NA*7.17.

ὁμόνοος, ον, contr. **-νους,** ουν, *of one mind, united*, Democr.255, Poll.6.155. Adv. -νόως X.*Cyr*.6.4.15, *Ages*.1.37, D.L.4.22.

ὁμόνυμφος, ον, *allied by marriage*, Sch.Od.19.518.

Ὁμονῶος, ὁ, epith. of Zeus, *IGRom*.4.256 (Assos, i A.D.). (Written -νωος, by which -νῳος may be intended: not certainly related to Ὁμολώϊος.); also Ὁμόνοιος *SEG*36.750 (Mytilene, iv B.C.).

ὁμόοικος, ον, *dwelling together*, Hsch. s.v. ὁμέστιος.

ὁμόούσιος, ον, (οὐσία) *consubstantial*, Plot.4.4.28, 4.7.10, Porph.*Abst*.1.19, Iamb.*Myst*.3.21, Syrian.inMetaph;129.3, Simp.*in Ph*.44.3, etc.

ὁμόουσιότης, ητος, ἡ, *consubstantiality*, Hsch.

ὁμόπᾱγος, ον, (Lat. *pagus*) *from the same canton*, D.H.4.15.

ὁμοπάθεια [πᾰ], ἡ, *common affection* or *quality* of two things, τινος *sympathy* with one, Arist.*Fr*.101, cf. Plot.4.2.1, al.

ὁμοπάθέω, *to have the same experience as*, πρὸς ἀλλήλους καὶ πρὸς τὸ πᾶν Id.4.9.1; τῷ ὅλῳ Id.4.9.2, cf. Porph.Sent;32: metaph., of a vowel, *to be reconciled*, Plu.2.737f.

ὁμοπάθής, ές, *of the same feelings* or *affections, sympathetic*, ἕκαστος ἐν ταῖς ἀτυχίαις ἥδιστα τρὸς τοὺς ὁμοταθεῖς ὀδύρεται Apollod.Com.8, cf. Arist.*EN*1161ᵃ26; ὁ. λύπης καὶ ἡδονῆς *affected in the same way as others by* pain and pleasure, Pl.*R*.464d; [θάλαττα] Max.Tyr.39.5; χρῆμα δ. ἡμῖν Id.15.1.

ὁμοπαίκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *playfellow*, Sch.Theoc.6.18 (Scaliger for ὅμοιον παίκτορα).

ὁμοπαις, παιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *twin-brother* or *sister*, *Trag.Adesp*.243, Poll.3.23.

ὁμοπαντεπόπτης, ου, ὁ, *he who sees everything at the same time*, *PMasp*.188ᵛ.2 (vi A.D.).

ὁμοπάτηρ [ᾰ], πάτερος, = sq., *GDI*4972 (Crete).

ὁμοπάτριος, α, ον, but ος, ον A.*Pr*.558 (lyr.):—*by the same father*, ἀδελφεός (Att. -φός) Hdt.5.25; cf. Antipho 1.1, Lys.19.22, Pl.*Lg*.774e, etc.; τὰν ὁ. Ἡσιόναν A. l.c.; ἀδελφαὶ ὁ. Is.11.2, cf. *Supp.Epigr*.2.822 (Dura-Europus, i A.D.):—also **-πάτωρ** [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, ἡ, Pl.*Lg*.924e, Is.11.1.

ὁμοπληθής, ές, Math., of classes or series *containing the same number* of individuals or terms. ὁ. εἴδη terms *with the same coefficient*, Dioph.1 Def;10.

ὁμοπλοέω, *sail together* or *in company*, Plb.1.25.1

ὁμοπλοια, ἡ, *a sailing in company*, Cic.*Att*.16.1.3, 4.4.

ὁμοπλοκος, ον, *interlaced*, Nonn.*D*.21.332.

ὁμοπλοος, ον, contr. **-πλους,** ουν, *sailing together* or *in company with*, τινι Tryph.265; ναῦς ὁ. *consort*, *AP*7.635; (Antiphil.).

ὁμοπλωτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *one who sails in company*, Opp.*H*.1.208.

ὁμοπνοια, ἡ, *conspiration*, ὁ. τις ἡ σύνταξις καὶ ἡ πρὸς ἄλληλα ἕνωσις Dam.*Pr*.2.

ὁμοποιός, όν, *having the same effect*, Iamb.*in Nic*.p;97 P.

ὁμοπολέω, trans., *move together*, πάντα Pl.*Cra*.405d sq.

ὁμοπόλησις, εως, ἡ, *concordant revolution* or *rotation*, Procl.*Theol.Plat*.6.12 (p.378 P.).

ὁμοπολις, εως, ὁ, ἡ, *from* or *of the same city* or *state*, Plu.2.276b, etc.: poet. **ὁμόπτολις** S.*Ant*.733.

ὁμοπολῑτεία, ἡ, *community of citizenship*, *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1928(6).45 (Cos).

ὁμοπολίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *fellow-citizen*, Mich.*in EN*474.18.

ὁμοπολος, ον, of spheres or circles, *having the same poles*, ὁμοπόλων οὐσῶν τῶν ἑπτὰ σφαιρῶν Procl.*in Ti*.3.148 D.; ὁ. κύκλοι Id.*Hyp*.2.1.

ὁμοπρᾱγέω, *take part with*, τισι J.*AJ*17.5.5.

ὁμοπράγμων, ονος, ὁ, *coadjutor*, ib. 17.12.1

ὁμοπτερος, ον, *of* or *with the same plumage*, κίρκος A.*Supp*.224, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.256e; οἱ ἐμοὶ ὁ. my *fellow-birds, birds of* my *feather*, Ar.*Av*.229; then generally, *comrades, fellows*, Stratt.78.

2. metaph., *of like feather, closely resembling*, βόστρυχος ὁ. A.*Ch*.174, cf. E.*El*.530; νᾶες ὁ. *consort*-ships (or, as others, *equally swift*), A.*Pers*.559 (lyr., but λινόπτεροι is prob. cj.); ἀπήνα ὁ.., i.e. the two brothers, Eteocles and Polynices, E.*Ph*.328 (lyr.).

ὁμοπτολις, v. ὁμόπολις.

ὁμορβεῖν· ἀκολουθεῖν, ὁδοιπορεῖν, Hsch. (Cf. ἀμορβ-.)

ὁμοργάζω, = ὀμόργνυμι, *wipe off*, ὠμόργαζε *h.Merc*.361 (cj. Ilgen for ὠμάρταζε).

ὄμοργμα, ατος, τό, *that which is wiped off, a spot*, *AB*432.

ὀμοργνῦμι, *wipe*, aor. Act. opt. ὀμόρξαις Nic.*Th*.558; cf. ὄμαρξον:—Med., δάκρυά τ' ὠμόργνυντο *were drying their* tears, Od.11.527, cf. 530; χερσὶ παρειάων δάκρυ' ὀμορξαμένὴ Il.18.124; θᾶκον ὀμόργνυσθαι Pythag.ap.D.L.8.17. (The simple Verb is Ep., but ἀπ-, ἐξομόργνυμι are used also in Att.) (Cf. Skt. *mṛjáti* 'wipe'.) med. aor. μόρξατο, Q.S.4.270, 374 (app. fr. false division of ἀπομόρξατο), see also ὄμαρξον.

ὁμορέω, Ion. **ὁμουρέω** (also *PLond.ined*.2850.26 (ii B.C.)), *to be* ὅμορος, *border upon, march with*, [οἱ Κελτοὶ] ὁμουρέουσι Κυνησίοισι Hdt.2.33, cf.7.123, Hecat.163, 204, 207 J., etc.; χωρίοις ὁμορεῖν Plu.2.292d, etc.: abs., τὰ ὁμοροῦντα τοῦ ἀέρος *adjacent* portions .., Epicur.*Ep*.2p;51 U. (but οἱ-οῦντες *neighbours*, *Sent*.40); -οῦσα γῆ *PAmh*.2.68.56 (i A.D.), cf.*PLond*. l.c.

II. *cohabit, have intercourse with*, ὅπως ἄλλοισιν ὁμουρέῃ, of a woman, Perict.ap.Stob.4.28.19. (Written with ρρ, ὁμορροῦντα *SIG*1044.16 (Halic;, iv/iii B.C.).)

ὁμορησις, εως, ἡ, *neighbourhood juxtaposition*, in Ion. form **ὁμούρησις,** Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.20 U., *Nat*.22 G.: Astrol. (written ὁμορ(ρ)όησις, v.l. -ωσις), of planets, prob. in Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.159, 8(3).107, 114, Porph.*in Ptol*.189.

ὁμοριος, Ion. **ὁμούριος,** ον, = ὅμορος, Call.*Fr*.185, A.R.2.379, D.P.649, etc.; for Plb.2.39.6, v. Ὁμάριος.

ὁμορίτας· ἄρτος ἐκ πυροῦ διηττημένου γεγονώς Hsch. (Cf; ἀμορβίτης, ἀμορίτης.)

ὅμορος, Ep. and Ion. **ὅμουρος,** ον, *having the same borders with, marching with*, τοῖσιΔωριεῦσι Hdt.1.57; τῇ Λιβύῃ Id.2.65, etc.: abs., Aristeas Epic.3, Th.6.78; χώρα ὅ. D.2.1; ὅ. πόλεμος a war *with neighbours*, ib. 21, 18.241; τὰ ὅ. τῶν πόλεων the *suburbs*, LXXNu.35.5.

2. metaph., *bordering on, closely resembling*, ὅμοροι ὁ ἀνδρεῖος καὶ ὁ θρασύς Arist.*EE*1232[a]25; ὅμορος οὖσα τῇ αἰσθητῇ φύσει Plot.4.8.7.

3. as Subst., ὅ. τινῶν thier *neighbours*, Isoc.14.18, cf. Th.2.85; οἱ ὅ. *neighbouring people*, Id.1.15, etc.; κατὰ τὸ ὅ. διάφοροι because of their *neighbourhood*, Id.6.88.

ὁμοροφέω, ὁμορόφιος, ὁμόροφος, v. ὁμωρ-.

ὁμορρευστέω, = ὁμοῦ ῥεῖν, Olymp.Alch. p.104 B.

ὁμορρεύστης, ες, *flowing together*, Anon.Alch.449.23.

ὁμορροέω, Astrol., of signs of the zodiac, *rise together with*, τῇ Σελήνῃ Serapio in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).226.

ὁμορροησις, v. ὁμόρησις.

ὁμορροθέω, *flow together*, Hp.*Mul*.1.17; *row together*, Plu.2.94b; *haul together*, Orph.*A*.256.

2. metaph., *agree, consent*, S.*Ant*.536, *Fr*.489 (lyr.); ὁ. τινί *agree with* .., E.*Or*.530; πρὸς τὸ μέλος Ael.*NA*6.32.

ὁμορροθος, ον, prop. *rowing together*: hence, *side by side*, στείχοντες ὁμόρροθοι Theoc.*Ep*.3.5, fig., ἀπὸ φρενὸς ὁμορρόθου Simon.14 *Fr*.35(*b*).10 P.:—also **-ρρόθιος,** ον, *AP*7.374 (Marc. Arg.).

ὁμορροπος, ον, *of the same value as, on a level with*, τοῖς ἐμοῖς παισίν *GVI*1875.29 (Alexandria, i B.C.).

ὁμορροσα· ἀθρό[ι]ὰ Hsch.

ὁμορρυθμία, Ion. **-ρρυσμίη,** ἡ, *resemblance*, Hp.*Anat*.1.

ὁμορρυθμος, Ion. **-ρυσμος,** ον, *of the same form, like*, ibid.

ὁμός, ή, όν, *one and the same, common, joint*, οὐ γὰρ πάντων ἦεν ὁ. θρόος Il.4.437; ὁ. γένος 13.354; ὁμὴ σορός 23.91, *IG*14.2469.10; ὁ. τιμή Il.24.57; ὁ. αἶσα 15.209; ὁ. νεῖκος 13.333; ὁ. ὀϊζύς Od.17.563; ὁ. λέχος Il.8.291, Hes.*Th*.508; ὁμὰ χθών *IG*14.1721; οὐ καθ' ὁμὰ φρονέοντὲ not of *one* mind, Hes.*Sc*.50 (οὐκέθ' ὁμὰ codd.); οὐ καθ' ὁμὰ ζώοντες not living *together*, Ps.-Babr. Μυθικά 10p.217 C.; ἱκνεῖσθαι εἰς δμόν *unite*, Parm.8.47: ἑτέρων ἴχνια μὴ καθ' ὁμὰ [δίφρον ἐλ]ᾶν Call.*Fr*.1.26 Pf.; w. dat. prob. cj. in Nic.*Th*.817 (Cf. Skt. *samá-*, Goth. *sama* 'the same', cogn. with εἷς.)

ὀμόσαι, **ὀμόσας,** v. ὄμνυμι.

ὁμόσε, Adv., (ὁμός) *to one and the same place*, [ποταμῶν] ὁ. στόματ' ἔτραπε Il.12.24; ὁμόσ' ἦλθε μάχη the battle came *to the same spot*, i.e. the fight thickened, 13.337; ὁμόσε ἰέναι *come to close quarters, close with the enemy*, Ar.*Ec*.863; ἰέναι τοῖς ἐχθροῖς ὁ. Th.2.62; βαδιστέον ὁ. Ar.*Ec*.876; ὁ. χωρεῖν τινι Id.*Lys*.451; ὁ. θεῖν, φέρεσθαι, run *to meet*, X.*An*.3.4.4, *Cyn*.10.21; ὁ. ταῖς λόγχαις ἰέναι Id.*Smp*.2.13.

2. metaph., ὁ. ἰέναι τοῖς ἐρωτήμασιν come *to issue* with the questions, Pl.*Euthd*.294d, cf. *R*.610c; χωρεῖν ὁ. τοῖς λόγοις E.*Or*.921; ὁ. χωρεῖν πρὸς τὰς τιμωρίας Phld.*Herc*.1289 p.59 V.; ὁ. βαδιεῖται τῷ Παρμενίδουλόγῳ Arist.*Metaph*.1089[a]3; φήμῃ Plu.*Thes*.10; ὁ. χωροῦσι τοῖς ποιηταῖς are *at issue* with .., Ael.*Fr*.166; ὁ. τοῖς δεινοῖς χωρεῖν D.H.6.74.

3. ὁ. πορεύεσθαι to be moving *towards agreement*, D.56.14.

II. *together with*, c. dat., Plb.3.51.4, etc.; ἱερατευκότα τῆς Ἑκάτης ὁ. ὅτε καὶ τοῦ Παναμάρου *at the same time as* .., *BCH*12.86; ὁ. ταῖς ἄλλαις εὐεργεσίαις *PGiss*.4.6 (ii A.D.).

ὁμόσημος, ον, *having the same meaning*, Theognost.*Can*.161.

ὁμόσίπῠος, ον, (σιπύη) *sharing the same meal-tub, messmate*, Charond.ap.Arist.*Pol*.1252[b]14.

ὁμόσῑτέω, *eat with, take one's meals with*, μήτε ὁμοσιτῆσαι τοῖσι ἀνδράσι, of women, Hdt.1.146.

ὁμόσῑτος, ον, *eating together*, μετά τινος Id.7.119, Plu.2.643d.

ὁμόσκευος, ον, *equipped in the same way*, Th.2.96, 3.95; f.l. for ὁμόσκηνος, X.*Cyr*. (2.1.25) ap.D.H.*Rh*.8.11.

ὁμόσκηνία, ἡ, *living in the same tent*, v.l. in X.*Cyr*.2.1.26.

ὁμόσκηνος, ὁ, *one living in the same tent, messmate*, D.H.1.55, 6.74. Men.Prot. p.3 D.; cf. ὁμόσκευος.

2. Adj., πλῆθος ἀνδρῶν -ον Max.Tyr.6.4; *living with*, θεὸς ὁ. τῷ πλήθει J.*AJ*3.8.10.

ὁμόσκηνόω, *live in the same tent*, ἐν τῷ ὁμοσκηνοῦν X.*Cyr*.2.1.25 (fort. ὁμοῦ σκ-).

ὁμόσόδιον, τό, a space in a building (?assembly room, cf. ὁμόσε - ὁδός), θύραι τοῦ αὐτοῦ ὁμοσοδίου *CPR*7.44.9 (v/vi A.D.).

ὁμόσπλαγχνος, ον, = ὁμογάστριος, A.*Th*.890, S.*Ant*.511.

ὁμόσπονδέω, *join one in a treaty*, Poll.1.34, Phryn.*PS* p.95 B.

ὁμόσπονδος, ον, *sharing in the drink-offering*, ὁμοτράτεζός τέ μοι καὶ ὁ. ἐγένεο Hdt.9.16; μήθ' ὁμωρόφιον μήθ' ὁ ... εἶναί τισι D.18.287; [πόλις] .. ἧς (οἷς codd.) ὁ. καὶ ὁμοτράπεζος .. γέγονεν Din.1.24, Ion Trag.53f S.

2. *bound by tready to*, τινι Lxx3Ma.3.7.

ὁμόσπορος, ον, *sown together*: hence, *sprung from the same parents* or *ancestors, kindred*, *h.Cer*.85, Pi.*N*.5.43, A.*Th*.932 (lyr.), etc.: as Subst., *brother*, E.*IT*611; *sister*, A.*Ch*.242, S.*Tr*.212 (lyr.), E.*IT*695, Antiph.18.

II. ὁ. γυνή a wife *common to two* (Laïus and Oedipus), S.*OT*260; also of Oedipus, τοῦ πατρὸς ὁμόσπορος *having the same wife with* his father, ib. 460.

ὀμόσσαι, ὀμόσσας, v. ὄμνυμι.

ὁμόσσῡτος, ον, *rushing together*, Nonn.*D*.45.217.

ὁμόστεγέω, *to be housed under the same roof*, *SIG*1180.6 (Cnidus, ii/i B.C.).

ὁμόστῐβοι (-βεῖς cj.)· συμπράττοντες Hsch.

ὁμόστιξ, ιχος, ὁ, (στείχω) *walking together*, Choerob.*in Theod*.1.319 H.

ὁμόστῐάω, *walk together with*, βόεσσιν Il.15.635 (nisi leg. ὁμοῦ στιχάει).

ὁμόστοιχος, ον, *in the same line* or *rank with*, τινι Thphr.*CP*6.6.3, Jul.*Or*.5.163c, Dam.*Pr*.312; of girls dancing, Alcm.33 P. v.l. for ὁμότοιχος (q.v.) in Plu.2.503d.

ὁμόστολος, ον, *in company with, attendant*, Βάκχον .. Μαινάδων ὁμόστολον S.*OT*212 (lyr.); ὁ.ὔμμιν ἕπεσθαι A.R.2.802.

II. generally, *similar*, μορφῆς δ᾽ οὐχ ὁ. φύσις A.*Supp*.496.

ὁμόστοργος, ον, *feeling the same affection*. Nonn.*D*.3.386.

ὁμόσυγγενέτας, αο, ὁ, *kinsman*, *IG*12(5).307.5.9 (Paros).

ὁμόσύγγνος, ον, *kindred*, λαός *Inscr.Magn*.17.47 (hexam.).

ὁμόσύζυξ, ὔγος, ὁ, ἡ, *bound together*, neut. pl. ὁμοσύζῠγα Philox.2.36

ὁμόσφῠρος, ον, *walking in company*, Hsch., Suid.

2. *sister*, Hsch.; *brother*, *EM*625.31.

3. δμόσφῡρος (fr. σφῦρα 11. 2), = δμόχωρος, Hsch.

ὁμόσχημονέω, *to be of the same form*, τισι cj. in Democr.ap.Thphr.*Sens*.50.

ὁμόσχήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *of the same shape*, Thphr.*HP*4.2.4 (v.l. ὁμοιοσχ-), Sch.Il.23.65.

ὁμόσχολος, ὁ, *schoolfellow*, Suid. s.v. Τυρανίων.

ὁμότᾰγής, ές, *ranged in the same row* or *line*, Euc.12.12; of lines of vision, ὄψεις Gal.*UP*10.12, cf. Hero *Dioptr*.35; *parallel*, of streets, Orib.9.20.1.

2. *coordinate with*, τινι Jul.*Or*.4.144d, cf. Heliod.*in EN*59.13, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.14, Procl.*Inst*.21, 108, Dam.*Pr*.37. Adv. -γῶς ib. 119.

ὁμότάλαντος, gloss on ἀτάλαντος, *EM*161.55.

ὁμότᾰφος, ον, *buried together*, Aeschin.1.149; τινος Plu.2.359b.

2. masc. subst., *member of a burial club*, Sol.Lg.*Fr*.76a R.

ὁμότᾰχής, ές, *of the same velocity*, Arist.*Cael*.289ᵇ9, *Ph*.237ᵃ1,249ᵃ8, etc. Adv; -χῶς ib. 236ᵇ35. Procl.*Hyp*.3.45, Simp.*in Ph*.992.24.

ὁμότᾰχος, ον, *having the same speed*, τὸν δρόμον οὕτως ὁμόταχον ῥυθμίζων Hld.10.29.

ὁμότεγής, ές, (τέγος) *under the same roof*, νεώσοικοι *IG*2.1668.6.

ὁμότελής, ές, *paying the same taxes*, Poll.3.56, Hsch.; ὁ. πόλις *SIG*581.62 (Hierapytna, iii/ii B.C.).

ὁμότεμενής, ές, *sharing the same* τέμενος, *Inscr.Cret*.2.xvii 1.16 (Lisos, iii B.C.).

ὁμότέρμων, ον, gen. ονος, *having the same borders, marching with* another, μήτε γείτονος μήτε ὁ. Pl.*Lg*.842e, cf. D.H.1.9, 26, al.; ὁμοτέρμονα νῆσον Σικελίης Nic.*Fr*.5, cf. Scyl;22; τινι Ath.14.625f.

ὁμότεχνέω, *practise the same art*, Hp.*Ep*.17.

ὁμότέχνης, ου, ὁ, *craft-fellow, member of the same guild*, *SB*6266.3 (vi A.D.).

ὁμότεχνία, ἡ, *guild of workmen*, *MAMA*9.49 (ii A.D.).

ὁμότεχνῑ́της ου, ὁ, = ὁμοτέχνης, *ZPE*61.74 (A.D. 386).

ὁμότεχνος, ον, *practising the same art*, τινι with one, Pl.*La*.187a.

II. as Subst., *fellow-workman*, Hdt.2.89, Pl.*Prt*.328a, Xenarch.7.15; ὁ ὁ. τινός Pl.*Chrm*.171c, cf. D.22.58, Aristaenet.1.19; οὐδεὶς τῶν ὁ. μου Alex.173.7: as title applied to the good physician, Hp.*Praec*.7.

2. ὁμότεχνον, τό, *guild*, ὁ. τῶν λαναρίων *TAM*5(1).85, ὁ. τῶν γναφέων ib. 86, ὁ. τῶν ὑφαντῶν *SEG*33.1017 (all Saittae, ii A.D.).

ὁμότηθος, ον, = ὁμότιτθος, condemned by Phot. (-τιθ- cod.).

ὀμότης, ου, ὁ, *one who swears*, prob. of magistrates who swear to observe a law, *Meiggs-Lewis* 2 (Dreros, vii B.C.), cf. Theognost.*Can*.45, *EM*258.3.

ὀμότικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for swearing*, σχῆμα Longin.16.2; ἐπίφθεγμα A.D.*Synt*.52.27: neut. -κόν, τό, as Subst., *oath*, *Stoic*.2.62.

ὁμοτῑμία, ἡ, *sameness of value* or *honour*, Luc.*DMort*.15.1.

ὁμοτῑμος, ον, (τιμή) *equally valued* or *honoured, held in equal honour*, Il.15.186; μακάρεσσι *with* them, Theoc.17.16; μακάρων Nonn.*D*.7.103: c. gen. rei, τῆς στρατηγίας ὁ. *having an equal share in* the command, Plu.*Fab*.9; οἱ "τῶν ὁμοτίμων" καλούμενοι, among the Persians, *chief nobles, peers*, X.*Cyr*.2.1.9, cf. 7.5.85: as title at the court of the Ptolemies, οἱ ὁ. τοῖς συγγενέσι *PTeb*.254 (ii B.C.), *PPar*.15.20 (ii B.C.). Adv. -μως Aristaenet.1.3, Phlp.*in APr*.13.20, *in APo*.367.9.

2. *equal in degree*, σηπεδὼν ἐν ἅπασι τοῖς ἀγγείοις Gal.10.745. Adv. -μως Id.2.653, al.; ὁ. οἱ χυμοὶ διασήπονται Id.10.606, cf. Ascl. *in Metaph*.226.32, Steph.*in Gal*.1.270 D.: c.dat., τοῖς ἰδίοις .. γνωρίσμασι τὰ συνακολουθοῦντα πολλάκις ὁ. γράφων *no less than* .., Gal.9.385.

ὁμοτιτθος, ον, *bred by the same nurse*, Din.*Fr*.89.24 S., Phot.

ὁμοτοιχος, ον, *having one common wall, contiguous*, ὁ. οἰκία Is.6.39; ὁμότοιχος οἰκῶν Pl.*Lg*.844c; ὁ. τῇ βιβλιοθήκῃ οἶκος D.S.1.49.

2. metaph., νόσος γείτων ὁ. ἐρείδει A.*Ag*.1004 (lyr.); λύπη μανίας ὁ. Antiph.295; μανίᾳ ὁ. ἡ ὀργή Plu.2.503d.

ὁμοτονέω, *have the same tension*, Ph.*Bel*.61.18 (v.l.), Bito 63.1

2. *have the same pitch with*, τινι Nicom.*Harm*.12; *have the same accent*, A.D.*Synt*.51.24, al.

ὁμοτονος, ον, *having the same tension, with equal force*, of fevers, Gal.10.615; *having equal muscular power in every muscle*, Philostr.*Gym*.36. Adv. -νως, of the pulse, Gal.9.84; of traction, Id.13.685.

2. *having the same pitch*, in Music, Nicom.*Harm*.11.5; τὰ λεγόμενα ὁ. (sc. σημεῖα) Gaud.*Harm*.21: neut. sg. ὁ., τό, between βαρύ and ὀξύ, Pl.*Phlb*.17c.

3. metaph., *equable*, τὸ ὁμαλές καὶ ὁ. ἐν τῇ τιμῇ τῆς φιλοσοφίας M.Ant.1.14, cf. Longin.36.4.

4. Adv. -νως *uniformly*, φερομένου τοῦ ἡλίου Arist.*Pr*.911[a]14.

II. *having the same accent*, A.D.*Pron*.75.16, al., D.H.*Comp*.11. Adv. -νως, τινι St.Byz. s.v. Παραισός.

ὁμοτοξος, coined by Id. s.v. Ἄβιοι.

ὀμοτός, ή, όν, *sworn*, Theognost.*Can*.75.

ὁμοτράπεζος [ἄ], ον, *eating at the same table with* (cf. ὁμόσπονδος), Hdt.9.16; συνέστιος καὶ ὁ. Pl.*Euthphr*.4c; οἱ ὁ. *messmates*, Persian name for certain of the chief courtiers, X.*Cyr*.7.1.30; cf. ὁμότιμος. **-τρεκής,** ές, etym. of ἀτρεκής, Sch.Pi.*P*.8.9.

ὁμοτρῐβέω, in part., -οῦντες λίθοι *fully polished* stones fitting closely together, *IG*7.3073.164 (Lebad., ii B.C.).

ὁμοτρῐ́χος, ον, = ὁμόθριξ, Poll.6.156, Hsch. s.v. ὁμόπτεροι.

ὁμοτρπία, ἡ, *sameness of character* or *habits*, D.H.4.28.

ὁμοτροπος, ον, *of the same habits* or *file*, ὁ. τε καὶ ὁμότροφος γίγνεσθαι , of the mind in relation to the body, Pl.*Phd*.83d: ὁ. αὑτῷ νυμφίον Men.*Dysc*.337; as Subst., οἱ ὁ. τινός Aeschin.1.158, cf. Thphr.*Char*.26.7; Δίκα καὶ ὁ. Εἰρήνα v.l. in Pi.*O*.13.7; λέγοιτο δ᾽ ἄν τις Πυρρώνειος ὁ. D.L.9.70.

2. *of like fashion*, ἤθεα ὁ. Hdt.8.144; τὰ ἐν Αἰγύπτῳ .. ὁ. ἂν ἦν τοῖσι Ἕλλησι Id.2.49, cf. Aen.Tact.19, al. Adv. -πως *in the same manner*, Id.3.3, Arist.*SE*183[b]6.

3. *homogeneous*, Dam.*Pr*.45.

ὁμοτροφία, ἡ, *a being reared together*, J.*AJ*18.6.1.

ὁμοτροφος, ον, *reared* or *bred together with*, τινι *h.Ap*.199; τινος *h.Hom*.9.2 (in both places of Artemis and Apollo); Δίκα καὶ ὁ. Εἰρήνα Pi.*O*.13.7 (cf. ὁμότροπος); ὁ. τοῖσι ἀνθρώποισι θηρία, of domestic animals, Hdt.266.

II. abs., *feeding together, having the same diet*, Pl.*Phd*.83d (v. ὁμότροπος).

2. ὁ. πεδία plains *where we fed in common*, Ar.*Av*.329.

ὁμοτροχάω, (τρέχω) *run in company* or *together*, v.l. in Od.15.451 (ap.Eust., for ἁματρ.); Θοῦρος .. Ἑρμῇ -άων Man.6.527.

ὁμοτῠπία, ἡ, *sameness of form*, Philox.Gramm.ap.*EM*234.55.

ὁμοτῠπος, ον, *identical in tenor*, *PFlor*.50.116 (iii A.D.), *PLips*.28.23 (iv A.D.), etc.

ὁμοτύραννος [ῠ], ον, *fellow-tyrant*, Ph.1.514 (v.l. ὁμοιο-).

ὁμοῦ, (Aeol; **ὔμοι** Sapph.*Supp*.23.13), Adv.,

I. prop. of Place, *at the same place, together*, μὴ ἐμὰ σῶν ἀπάνευθε τιθήμεναι ὀστέ᾽, Ἀχιλλεῦ, ἀλλ᾽ ὁ. Il.23.84; ὁ. εἶναι, opp. χωρὶς εἶναι, X.*Cyr*.6.1.7, etc.; ὁ πάντες ἀναμεμιγμένοι S.*El*.715, etc.

2. generally, *together, at once*, ὁ. δ᾽ ἔχον ὠκέας ἵππους Il.11.127; ἄμφω ὁ. Od.12.424; παρῆν ὁ. κλύειν πολλὴν βοήν A.*Pers*.401; χρόνος καθαιρεῖ πάντα .. ὁ. Id.*Eu*.286; δυοῖν ὁ. S.*OC*329; εἰ γὰρ Αἰγίσθῳ θ᾽ ὁ. *likewise*, Id.*El*.1416: freq. accompanying two Substs. already connected by καί or τε, like Engl. *both*, εἰ δὴ ὁ. πόλεμός τε δαμᾷ καὶ λοιμὸς Ἀχαιούς Il.1.61; ὁ. γλυφίδας τε λαβὼν καὶ νεῦρα 4.122; χίλι᾽ ὑπέστη, αἶγας ὁ. καὶ ὄϊς a thousand smaller cattle, *both* goats and sheep, 11.245; θυμὸς τείρεθ᾽ ὁ. καμάτῳ τε καὶ ἱδρῷ 17.745, etc.; ἐπήγαγε λιμὸν ὁ. καὶ λοιμόν Hes.*Op*.243; ἐφόνευον ἄνδρας ὁ. καὶ ἵππους X.*Cyr*.3.3.64; οἴκειρε θῆλυνἄρσενός θ᾽ ὁ. γόον A.*Ch*.502; πόλιν τε κἀμὲ καί σ᾽ ὁ. στένει S.*OT*64, cf. *El*.667, *Aj*.1079, ὁ. ταράττων τήν τε γῆν καὶ τὴν θάλατταν Ar.*Eq*.431; ἱππέας τε καὶ ὁπλίτας ὁ.

3. c. dat., *together with, along with*, ὁ. νεφέεσσιν ἰών Il.5.867; κεῖcθαι ὁ. νεκύεσσι 15.118; ὁ.τῇ λίμνῃ Hdt.2.101; οἰμωγὴ .. ὁ. κωκύμασιν A.*Pers*.426: also with ὁμοῦ following the dat., ὅσσαι μοι ὁ. τράφεν Od.4.723; θεοῖς ὁ., = ξὺν θεοῖς, S.*Aj*.767; οὔ ποτ᾽ εἶμι τοῖς φυτεύσασίν γ᾽ ὁ. will never *meet* them, Id.*OT*1007; τοῖσιν ἐχθίστοισι συνναίειν ὁ. Id.*Tr*.1237, cf. *OT*337, *OC*949, E.*Hel*.104.

II. *close at hand*, ὁρῶ τάλαιναν Εὐρυδίκην ὁ. S.*Ant*.1180, cf. Ar.*Eq*.245, *Pax*513, *Th*.572, X.*Cyr*.3.1.2; also c. dat., *close to*, τοῖς ἐμοῖς πλευροῖς ὁ. κλιθεῖσαν S.*Tr*.1225, cf. X.*HG*3.2.5, Pl.*Thg*.129d; ὁ. τι τῷ (v.l. τοῦ) τίκτειν παρεγένεθ᾽ ἡ κόρη Men.851, cf. ὁ. τι τῷ τίκτειν D.H.1.78; ὁ. τῷ θανάτῳ ὄντας *at* death's *door*, Ael.*NA*4.36; ὁ. ἦν καὶ ἔχειν τὴν πόλιν καὶ τὸ γένος ὅλον μετὰ τῆς πόλεως it was *much the same thing*, Him.*Or*.2.16.

2. rarely c. gen., νεὼς ὁ. στείχειν S.*Ph*.1218; εἶναι ὁ. ἀλλήλων (v.l. -οις) X.*An*.4.6.24; τόπου *CPR*4.34 (i A.D.); κυμάτω[ν ὁ]μοῦ dub. in Archil.*Supp*.2.11.

3. of amount, *in all, in round numbers*, ἀπὸ Σόλωνος ὁ. διακόσι᾽ ἐστὶν ἔτη D.19.251; εἰσὶν ὁ. δισμύριοι Id.25.51, cf. 36.36, Men.140; γίνονται ὁ πυροῦ ἀρτάβαι λ´ *CPR*35.12 (iii A.D.).

ὁμόϋλος [ῡ], ον, (ὕλη) *of the same material*, χορδαί Iamb.*VP*26.116.

ὀμοῦμαι, v. ὄμνυμι.

ὅμουρα· σεμίδαλις ἑφθή, μέλι ἔχουσα καὶ σησάμην, Hsch.

ὁμουργός, = συνεργός, perh. in *SEG*33.932 (Ephesus; or ?*[οἰκοδ]ομουργοί).

ὁμουρέω, -ησις, -ηος, -ος, Ion. for ὁμορέω, etc.; but **ὁμούρησις,** Att. for ὁμήρησις (a word not found elsewhere), Hsch.

ὁμοφάγος, gloss on ὁμοβόρος, Hsch.

ὁμοφεγγής, ές, *shining together*, αἴγλη Nonn.*D*.5.113.

ὁμοφήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, gloss on Homeric ἀφήτωρ, Eust.759.64.

ὁμοφθογγος, ον, *sounding* or *giving tongue together*, θῆρες Nonn.*D*.1.157, etc.

ὁμοφλεγής, ές, *burning together* or *at once*, θάλασσα ib. 6.220.

ὁμοφλεκτος, ον, = foreg., ib. 42.493 (s.v.l.).

ὁμοφλοιος, v. ὁμοιόφλοιος.

ὁμοφοιτος, ον, *going by the side of*, τινος Pi.*N*.8.33 (cf. Phld.*Acad.Ind*. p.52 M.), Nonn.*D*.5.122, etc.

ὁμοφρᾰδής, ές, *similar-sounding*, ἦχος *EM*221.39.

ὁμοφράδμων, ον, gen. ονος, *of the same mind*, *Lyr.Adesp*.138.4.

ὁμοφρονέω, pf. ὡμοφρόνηκα Phld.*Mus*. p.86 K.:—*to be of the same mind, have the same thoughts*, εἰ δὴ ὁμοφρονέοις Od.9.456; ὁμοφρονέοντε νοήμασιν .., ἀνὴρ ἠδὲ γυνή *in unity* of purposes, 6.183; Ἕλληνας ὁμοφρονέοντας *being all of one mind*, Hdt.9.2; opp. γνώμῃ διενειχθέντας, Id.7.229; of conspirators, X.*HG*7.5.7, Arist.*Ath*.14.3; also πόλεμος ὁμοφρονέων a war *of common consent*, Hdt.8.3: c. dat., οὐ γὰρ ἀλλήλοισι ὁμοφρονέουσι *are* not *agreed* together, ib. 75.

ὁμοφροσύνη, ἡ, = ὁμόνοια, *unity of mind and feeling*, ὁμοφροσύνην ὀπάσειαν ἐσθλὴν [θεοί] Od.6.181, cf. Orph.*A*.353: pl., Od.15.198, A.R.2.716: also in Ion. and later Prose, Democr.186, D.H.9.45. Ocell.4.6, etc.

ὁμόφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, = ὁμόνοος, *agreeing, united*, ὁμόφρονα θυμὸν ἔχουσιν Il.22.263, cf. Hes.*Th*.60, Thgn.81; ὁμόφρονος εὐνᾶς Pi.*O*.7.6; ὁ. λόγος Ar.*Av*.632 (lyr.). Adv. -όνως Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.33; poet. -ονέως *IG*9(1), 235.6 (Locr.).

ὁμοφυής, ές, *of the same growth, age*, or *nature*, Pl.*Phd*.86b, R.458c; τινι *with* one, ib. 439e; ἄμφω-φυέα, of hands and feet, Aret.*SD*2.12. Adv. -ῶς Procl.*in Prm*. p.625 S.

ὁμοφυΐα, ἡ, *sameness of growth, age*, or *nature*, Prisc.Lyd.27.19.

ὁμοφυλία, ἡ, *sameness of race* or *tribe*, Str.1.2.34, Plu.2.975f, *SEG*30.1723 (Egypt, i/ii A.D.; sp. ὁμοφιλία).

ὁμόφυλος, ον, *of the same race* or *stock, skin* (wider in sense than ὁμοεθνής, q.v.), Hp.*Aër*.12, Th;1.141, etc.; opp. ἀλλόφυλος, Epicur.*Sent*.39; οἱ ὁ. *those of the same race*, X.*Cyr*.5.4.27; φιλία ὁ. friendship *based on kinship*, E.*HF*1200 (lyr.), Pl.*Mx*.244a; ὁ. Ζεύς Id.*Lg*.843a; θοὐμόφυλον, = ὁμοφυλία, E.*IT*346, Decr.ap.D.18.186; τὸ μὴ ὁ. a city *peopled by different races*, Arist.*Pol*.1303ᵃ25.

2. generally, *of the same breed* or *kind*, ἀρχαὶ οὐχ ὁ. Philol.6; ὄρνιθες X.*Cyr*.1.6.39; ἀπιέναι πρὸς τὸ ὁ. ib. 8.7.20, cf. Arist.*Mu*.396ᵇ10; [τὸ πῦρ] συγκρίνει τὰ ὁ. *homogeneous matter*, Id.*Cael*.307ᵇ1, cf. *GC*329ᵇ28.

ὁμόφυτος, ον, *originating together*, *Theol.Ar*.50.

ὁμόφωκτος, ον, (φώζω) *roasted* or *parched together*, Philox.3.15.

ὁμοφωνέω, *speak the same language with*, τινι Hdt.1.142: abs., J.*AJ*1.1.4.

II. *sound together* or *in unison*, D.C.41.58: c. dat., *sound like*, A.D.*Pron*.7.25, al.; ὁ. τῷ λόγῳ *chimes in* with .., Arist.*EN*1102ᵇ28; *agree*, πρός τι Them.*Or*.21.258b; περί τινος S.E.*P*.2.32.

III. *proclaim in unison*, Ἑλλὰς δ' ἀρετὰν ὁμοφωνεῖ *Delph*.3(1).509.

ὁμοφωνία, ἡ, in Music, *unison* (v. ὁμόφωνος II), Arist.*Pol*.1263ᵇ35; ᾀδόντων ὁμοφωνία Luc.*Salt*.68.

II. *community of language*, D.H.1.29; τῶν ζῴων Ph.1.405.

III. metaph., *agreement, concord*, Procl.*in Prm*. p.542 S., Ecphant.ap.Stob.4.7.64.

ὁμόφωνος, ον, *speaking the same language with*, ἔθνεα οὐκ ὁ. σφίσι (= ἀλλήλοις) Hdt.3.98, cf. Th.4.3, X.*Mem*.4.4.19.

II. *of the same sound* or *tone, in unison with*, τισι A.*Ag*.158 (lyr.). Adv. -νως *having the same name with*, τινι Str.9.2.29.

2. in Music, *on the same note, in unison*, opp. σύμφωνος (in concord), Arist.*Pr*.921ᵃ7, al., Nicom.*Harm*.11.5, Ptol.*Harm*.1.7; *on the same note*, of successive syllables, D.H.*Comp*.11.63, Adv. -νως *with one voice* (*accord*), Plu.*Galb*.5, S.E.*P*.3.239, *SEG*34.1065 (Aphrodisisas, vi A.D.).

3. Gramm., *having the same sound* (e.g. of voc. and nom. πόλις), Hdn.Gr.2.628.

ὁμοχοῖνιξ, ῐκος, ὁ, ἡ, *one who shares the same* χοῖνιξ, Plu.2.643d.

ὁμόχορος, ον, *belonging to the same chorus*, τοῦ θεοῦ ib. 768b.

ὁμοχροέω, *to be of same colour*, *Gp*.19.6.2, Aët.7.38.

ὁμοχροια, ἡ, *sameness of colour*, X.*Cyn*.5.18, Arist.*Mete*.342ᵇ20, *Gp*.18.1.1.

II. *even surface of tie body, skin*, Hdt.174 (acc. ὁμοχροίην or -χροιίην); so ὁμοχροίη, of inner and outer surfaces of skull, Hp.*VC*1; of surface of eye, Id.*Carn*.17: metaph., οὐδὲ ἅπτεται ταῦτα τῆς ὁμοχροίας Pl.*Ax*.369d.

ὁμοχρονέω, *keep time with*, τῇ γλώττῃ τὸ πλῆκτρον ὁμοχρονεῖ Luc.*Im*.14: abs., *keep time*, Id.*Hist.Conscr*.50.

ὁμόχρονος, ον, *contemporaneous*, Them.*Or*.9.128a.

ὁμόχροος, ον, contr. **-χρους,** ουν, *of one colour*, opp. ποικίλος, Arist.*HA*543ᵃ25, cf. 525ᵃ4; *alike in colour*, prob. in Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.11 U., cf. Gal.13.496, *AP*5.300 (Paul.Sil;); *uniform in colour*, Hp.*Mul*.1.40: heterocl. pl. ὁμόχρους (from ὀμόχροες) Archig.ap.Paul.Aeg.4.5; λαχάνοις τοὺς ἀνθρώπους ὁμόχροας *Vit.Aesop*.(G)124.

ὁμοχρώμᾰτος, ον, = foreg., D.S.1.88:—also **-χρωμος,** ον, *Hippiatr*.14, *AB*220.

ὁμόχρως, ὁ, ἡ, -χρων, τό, gen. χρωτος, = foreg., Arist.*GA*749ᵃ22, Thphr.*Sens*.37, *HP*9.4.10, etc.

ὁμόχωρος, ον, *neighbouring*, [ἔθνη] D.C.*Fr*.74.1; οἱ ὁ. Id.38.45.2, al.

ὁμοψηφέω, *vote together with*, τισι J.*AJ*17.11.1.

ὁμόψηφος, ον, *voting with*, μὴ τοῖς ἐχθίστιος ὁμόψηφοι γένησθε And.2.28; ὁ. κατά τινων τοῖς τριάκοντα Lys.13.94.

II. *having an equal right to vote with*, τοῖσι στρατηγοῖσι Hdt.6.109; μετὰ τῶν σφετέρων Id.7.149.

ὁμοψῡχία, *unanimitas*, *Gloss*.

ὁμόψῡχος, = ὁμόνοος, LXX4Ma.14.20, Gorg.*Hel*.2, Adv. -χως Eun.*VS* p.474 B.

II. *endowed with the same soul*, Porph.*Abst*.3.16.

ὁμόω, *unite*: Pass., ὁμωθῆναι φιλότητι, = φιλότητι μιγῆναι, Il.14.209.

II. = ὁμοιόω, in fut. Med., εἶδος ὁμώσεται Nic.*Th*.334.

ὀμόω, *swear*, v. ὄμνυμι.

ὄμπαξ, v. πάξ.

ὄμπη, v. ὄμπνη.

ὄμπια, v. ὄμπνιος.

ὄμπνειος, f.l. for ὄμπνιος (q.v.).

ὄμπνη, ἡ, *food, bread-corn*, Διόνυσον ὄμπνῃ συντίθησιν Sosith.2.11 (cj. Herm. for δαίνυσι τ' ἔμπης, dub.): in pl. ὄμπναι, *cakes of meal and honey. sacrificial cakes*, Call.*Fr*.123, 268; πολυωπέας ὄμπνας *honeycombs*, Nic.*Al*.450 (ὄμπας codd. opt. and Sch.). (The form ὄμπη is found in Nic. l.c., *AB*287, Hsch., Phot., *EM*625.52.)

II. ὄμπνη· τροφή, εὐδαιμονία, Hsch.

ὀμπνηρὸν, ὕδωρ· τρόφιμον, Id. also ὀμπνιηρόν, ὀπνιηρόν, v. *Suppl.Hell*.1094.

ὀμπνιακός, ή, όν, = sq., *AP*9.707 (Tull.Gem.); ὀμπνικός is f.l. ap.Suid.

ὄμπνιος, in codd. freq. ὄμπνειος, α, ον, *of* or *relating to corn*, καρπός Moschio Trag.6.10, Eratosth.16.17; στάχυς A.R.4.989, Lyc.621; ἔργον husbandry, Call.*Fr*.183; ὄμπνια .. Δήμητρος .. δῶρα Orph.*Fr*.280; *nourishing*, ὄμπνιον ὕδωρ Call.*Fr*.357 Pf. Philet.ap.Sch.A.R.4.989: hence, ὄμπια (sic)· παντόδαπα τρωγάλια Hsch.

2. epith. of Demeter, Ὄμπνια, Ὄ. θεσμοφόρος Call.*Aet.Oxy*.2079.10; Ὄ. Δηώ Nonn.*D*.11.213, cf. Hsch. s.v. ὄμπνιος λειμών, prob. in *IG*2.1352 (ii A.D.): then in late Poets, Καίσαρος ὄμπνια μήτηρ ib. 14.1389 i 56, perh. also of Hecate, *SEG*30.1272 (Lagina, ?ii/i B.C.); cf. ὄμπνια Μήνη Nonn.*D*.5.488, 38.124.

II. *well-fed, flourishing*: hence, *large*, ὄ. νέφος a *huge* cloud, S.*Fr*.246; κτῆσις Lyc.1264. [Ὄμπνια proparox., Hdn.Gr.2.451: formed like πότνια.]

ὀμπνιόχειρ· πλουσιόχειρ, πλούσιος, Hsch.

ὀμφαῖος, α, ον, (ὀμφή) *prophetic, oracular*, πέτρη Nonn.*D*.9.284, al.

II. Ὀμφαίη, ἡ, as a goddess, Emp.123.3.

ὀμφᾰκηρός, ά, όν, (ὄμφαξ) *for holding* ὄμφακες, ἀγγεῖα Philagr.ap.Orib.5.17.8 codd. (Ὀμφακηνά Daremb.), Aët.5.136, 137; ὀμφακηρά, ἡ, *rounded vessel, flagon*, *PLond*.239.13 (iv A.D.), *POxy*.1870.13 (v A.D.).

ὀμφᾰκίας, (sc. οἶνος), ὁ, *wine from unripe grapes*, Gal.ap.Ath.1.26d.

II. as masc. Adj., *harsh, austere*, θυμός Ar.*Ach*.352, cf. Plu.2.11d.

2. ὁ. νεκροί *unripe*, i.e. *untimely*, dead, Luc.*Cat*.5.

ὀμφᾰκίζω, *to be unripe*, prop. of grapes, *Gp*.5.43.3, al.; of olives, ib. 3.13.5; of other fruits, Dsc.2.159, Philum.ap.Aët.9.33; of oil, Sor.1.46,50.

2. of a vine, *bear sour grapes*, LXXIs.18.5.

II. in Med., Σικελὸς ὀμφακίζεται the Sicilian *steals sour grapes*, prov. of one who will steal anything however worthless, Epich.239, cf. Aristaenet.2.7.

ὀμφᾰκῖνος, η, ον, *made from unripe fruit*, ὀ. οἶνος, = ὀμφακίας, ὀμφακίτης, Hp.*Mul*.2.189 (vulg., ὀμφακίῳ codd. opt.), *PFlor*.140[v].7 (iii A.D.); ὀ. ἔλαιον oil *made from unripe olives*, Dsc.1.30, cf. Gal.6.196, *Edict.Diocl*.31a; κηκῖδος ὀμφακίνης Gal.14.198.17.

2. ὀμφάκινον (sc. ἱμάτιον), τό, a garment named prob. from its colour, Poll.7.56.

ὀμφᾰκιον, τό, *juice of unripe grapes*, Dsc.5.5, Gal.12.902; also, *oil made from unripe olives*, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)65, *Mul*.2.189, Plin.*HN*12.130, *PTeb*.273.33 (ii/iii A.D.).

II. = ὄμφαξ II. 2, Aristaenet.2.7 (τοῦ στέρνου μῆλα being prob. a gloss).

ὀμφᾰκιος, α, ον, = ὀμφάκινος (q.v.), ὀμφοκίων (sic) σταφυλάων Dioscorus in *PLit.Lond*.100 *B*.

ὀμφᾰκίς, ίδος, ἡ, *cup of the acorn* of Valonia oak, used for tanning, and as an astringent medicine, Paul.Aeg.3.42.

ὀμφᾰκισμός, ὁ, sine expl., Zonar.

ὀμφᾰκίτης [ῑ] (sc. οἶνος), ὁ, = ὀμφακίας, Dsc.5.6; epith. of Dionysus, Ael.*VH*3.41; λίθος, name of a green stone, prob. for ὀμφατίτης in Gal.12.207:—fem. **-ῖτις,** ιδος, as Adj., *unripe*, ἐλαίη Hp.*Mul*.2.195: as Subst. *Aleppo gall*, gall of *Quercus infectoria*, Dsc.1.107, Gal.8.114.

ὀμφᾰκόκαρπος, v.l. for ὀμφαλό-, Dsc.3.90, cf. Gal.11.834.

ὀμφᾰκόμελῐ, τό, *drink of sour grapes and honey*, Diocl.*Fr*.69, Dsc.5.23, Philagr.ap.Orib.5.19.4.

ὀμφᾰκόμελίτης [ῑ] οἶνος, = ὀμφακόμελι, Paul.Aeg.3.39.

ὀμφᾰκόράξ, ᾶγος, ὁ, ἡ, (ῥάξ) *with sour grapes*, βότρυες *AP*9.561 (Phil.).

ὀμφᾰκός, ὁ, = ὄμφαξ I, v.l. in Hp.*Ulc*.17.

ὀμφᾰκώδης, ες, *like unripe grapes*, Id.*Vict*.2.55, Arist.*Mir*.846[b]1, Thphr.*HP*3.13.6, *Gp*.4.15.4.

ὀμφᾰλάριον, τό, some kind of vessel, *PHerm*.23.7 (iv A.D.); also **ὀμφαράριον** *PVindob.Worp*11.6 (vi A.D.); cf. ἀμφοράριον.

ὀμφᾰλητομία, ἡ, *cutting of the navel-string*, Pl.*Tht*.149e:—also **ὀμφᾰλοτομία,** Arist.*HA*587[a]9, Poll.4.208 (v.l.), Sor.1.80.

ὀμφᾰλητόμος, ον, *cutting the navel-string*: as Subst. ὀ., ἡ, *midwife*, Ion. word for Att. μαῖα, Hippon.12 Diehl, Hp.*Mul*.1.46: also **ὀμφᾰλοτόμος,** τριγόλας Sophr.66.

ὀμφᾰλικός, ή, όν, = ὀμφάλιος, Phan.Hist.29.

ὀμφᾰλιον, τό, Dim. of ὀμφαλός I, *AP*7.506 (Leon.), Arat.207, Nic.*Al*.596, *PMag.Osl*.1.312.

II. = ὀμφαλός II. 1, Epigr.ap.D.L.8.45.

ὀμφᾰλιος, α, ον, *having a boss, bossy*, ὀ. σάκεος τρύφος *AP*6.84 (Paul. Sil.).

ὀμφᾰλίς, ίδος, *navel-string*, Sor.1.80.

ὀμφᾰλιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *knife to cut the navel-string*, Poll.2.169, 4.208, Hsch.

ὀφᾰλοειδής, ές, *like a navel* or *boss*, Eust.1350.5.

ὀφᾰλοεις, εσσα, εν, *having navel* or *boss*, ἀσπίδος -έσσης of the shield *with a central boss*, Il.6.118, Tyrt.12.25, cf. Ar.*Pax*1274; ζυγὸν -όεν yoke *with a knob on the top*, Il.24.269, cf. ὀμφαλός II. 2; οἰμωγάς -οέσσας Ar.*Pax*1278 (by comic transference from ἀσπίδας ὀ. ib. 1274); συκέης πόσιν -όεσσαν, prob. referring to a peculiar kine of fig (called **ὀμφάλειος** by Phot.), Nic.*Al*.348; ἄρκτον -όεσσαν, because *pointing to the pole* (ὀμφαλός) of the heavens, ib. 7.

ὀφᾰλοκαρπος, ον, *bearing fruit like an* ὀμφαλός name for ἀπαρίνη, Dsc.3.90.

ὀμφᾰλός, ὁ, *navel*, Il.4.525, 13.568, Hdt.7.60, etc.

2. *umbilical cord*, Hp.*Superf*.8, *Oct*.10, Sor.1.57, Gal.15.387.

II. *anything like a navel*,

1. *knob* or *boss*, Il.11.34; esp. in middle of shield, 13.192, etc.

2. *button* or *knob* in the middle of a yoke, 24.273.

3. *plug* or *valve closing outlet of bath*, Timarch.ap.Ath.11.501f; cf. βαλανειόμφαλος.

4. pl., *knobs at ends of stick round which books were rolled*, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.41, Ind.7,16, *AP*9.540.

III. *center* or *middle point*: νήσῳ ἐν ἀμφιρύτῃ, ὅθι τ' ὀ. ἐστι θαλάσσης Od.1.50 (only here in Od.); later Delphi (or rather a round stone in the Delphic temple) was called ὀ. as marking the *middle point of Earth*, Pi.*P*.4.74, B.4.4, A.*Eu*.40, 166 (lyr.), cf. Pl.*R*.427c, Str.9.3.6, Paus.10.16.3; also of an alter at Megara, Simon.107.9 (= *IG*7.53); ἄστεος ὀ., at Athens, Pi.*Fr*.75.3; νήσον ὀ., of Enna in Sicily, v.l. in Call.*Cer*.15, cf. Cic.Verr;4.48.106.

2. *central part of a rose*, containing the seed-vessel, Arist.*Pr*.907[a]20; of a pomegranate, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.44, Gal.12.694; *knob* on an oak-gall, Thphr.*HP*3.7.5; *button-shaped stalk* of the fig, *Gp*.10.56.2.

3. *center* of an army, Poll.1.126; prop. the point at which an army is divided into two wings, Ascl.*Tact*.2.6, cf. Arr.*Tact*.8.4, Ael.*Tact*.7.3.

4. *keystone of an arched vault*, Arist.*Mu*.399[b]30.

5. *vault, tomb*, *MAMA*3.402,712 (Corycus).

6. part fo the νόμος κιθαρῳδικός, Poll.4.66.

IV. γῆς ὀ., = κοτυληδών, *navel-wort, Cotyledon Umbilicus*, Ps.-Dsc.4.91. (Cf. Lat. *umbilicus, umbo*, prob. from *ombh-*: Skt. *nābhis*, OE. *nafel* 'navel', apptly. from *nŏbh-*.)

ὀμφᾰλοτομητέον, *one must sever the navel-string*, Sor.1.78. **-τομία, -τόμος,** v. ὀμφαλητ-.

ὀμφᾰλώδης, ες, = ὀμφαλοειδής, Arist.*HA*550[a]21, *GA*752[b]2. **-ωτός,** ή, όν *made with a boss*, χρυσίδες Pherecr.128, cf. Plb.6.25.7, interpol. in Poll.1.134.

ὄμφαξ, ᾰκος, ἡ, (ὁ Plu.2.138e, 648f, *Gp*.4.15.13), *unripe grape* (cf. Dsc.5.5), πάροιθε δέ τ' ὄμφακές εἰσιν ἄνθος ἀφιεῖσαι Od.7.125; ὅτ' ὄ. αἰόλλονται Hes.*Sc*.399: sg. as collective, ὅταν δὲ τεύξῃ Ζεὺς ἀπ' ὄμφακος πικρᾶς οἶνον A.*Ag*.970; so freq. in Hp., *Ulc*.12, *Acut*.(*Sp*.)65, al., cf. Plu.2.648f; εἶτ' ἦμαρ αὔξει μέσσον ὄμφακος τύπον S.*Fr*.255.5; also of other fruits, as olives, Poll.5.67.

II. metaph., *young girl not yet ripe for marriage*, *AP*5.19 (Honest.), 12.205 (Strat.), *JRS*18.30 (Tembris); τί τρυγᾷς ὄμφακας ἡλικίης; (epitaph of a boy, addressed to Pluto) *IG*14.769 (Naples).

2. *the unripe hard breasts* of a young girl, ὄμφακα μαζοῦ Tryph.34; but ὄμφακι μαζῷ, as Adj., Nonn.*D*.1.71, 48.957; cf. ὀμφάκιον II.

3. ὄμφακας βλέπειν look *sour grapes*, look *sour* (cf. βλέπω II), *Com.Adesp*.877: hence τὰς ὀφρῦς σχάσασθε καὶ τὰς ὄ. your scornful brows and *sourgrape looks*, Pl.Com.32; cf. ὀμφακίας II.

b. prov., ὑγιέστερος ὄμφακος *Com.Adesp*.910.

4. *a gem, used for seals*, Thphr.*Lap*.30. [Always ᾰ, since στόμφᾱκα has been restored by Gaisf. in Ar.*Fr*.624.]

ὀμφᾰράριον, v. ὀμφαλάριον.

ὀμφή, ἡ, poet. Noun, *voice*, in Hom. always of the gods, ταῦτα θεῶν ἐκ πεύσεται ὀμφῆς Il.20.129; ἑπισπόμενοι θεοῦ ὀμφῇ Od.3.215, 16.96; θείη δέ μιν ἀμφέχυτ' ὀ, of the *voice* of the dream sent by Zeus to Agamemnon, Il.2.41; *oracle* delivered from the inner shrine at Pytho, Thgn.808; τρίποδος Philostr.*Im*.2.19; κληροῦν ὀμφάν (v. κληρόω II. 2); ὀ. οἰωνοῖο A.R.3.939: also in pl., κατ' ὀμφὰς τὰς Ἀπόλλωνος S.*OC*102; κατ' ὀμφὴν σήν on hearing thy *message*, ib. 550, cf. 1351.

2. *sweet, tuneful voice*, Pi.*Fr*.152; ὀμφαὶ μελέων ib. 75.19; ἁδεῖαι .. ὀμφαί Id.*N*.10.34, cf. S.*Ichn*.321 (lyr.).

3. generally, *a voice, sound*, ἰΰζειν ὀμφάν A.*Supp*.808 (lyr.); μύθων αὐδαθέντων ὀ. E.*Med*.175 (lyr.).

II. ὀμφά· ὀσμή (Lacon.), Hsch. dub. cj. in *Lyr.Adesp*.63; cf. εὔομφος I, ποτόμφει.

III. ὄμφαι, αἱ, name of the best kind of nard, τὰς ὄμφας ὀνομαζομένας βαρβάρῳ γλώττῃ κτλ. Gal.14.74. (In sense I cogn. with Engl. *song*: in sense II with ONorse *anga* 'give out a sweet scent', *angi* 'scent', *ang* 'pleasant sensation'.)

ὀμφήεις, εσσα, εν, *oracular, prophetic*, Nonn.*D*.2.689, *Didyma*497.5.

ὀμφητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *soothsayer*, Tryph.133.

Ὄμφις, said to be = Εὐεργέτης, title of Osiris, Plu.2.368b.

ὄμφορα· ὅσα ἀπὸ τῶν ἱερῶν ἐκφέρεσθαι ὁ νόμος κωλύει, Hsch.

ὀμφύνειν· αὔξειν, σεμνύνειν, ἐντιμότερον ποιεῖν, Id., cf. Phot. (Cf. ὤμφυναν.)

ὁμῶλαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ, Dor. for ὁμαῦλαξ (q.v.).

ὄμωμι, τό, a Persian plant, Plu.2.369e (μῶλυ cj. Bernardakis).

ὁμωμότας, α, ὁ, *one who supports a person's oath by swearing with him*, .]μομότας *Inscr.Cret*.1.xviii 5.13, 4.4.3.

ὁμωνῠμέω, *have the same name with*, τινι Ath.11.491c: abs., S.E.*M*.5.22.

2. *have the same meaning with*, A.D.*Pron*.105.31.

ὁμωνῠμία, ἡ, (Ion. -ίη *SEG*34.1116), *a having the same name, verbal identity*, Epicur.*Nat*.2.9; ὁμωνυμίῃ παῖς πατρὸς Ἀντιφάνης *AP*6.100 (Crin.), Plu.2.427e: pl., Str.13.1.21.

II. *fraudulent use of an identity of name*, *POxy*.257.44 (i A.D.), 1266.36 (i A.D.).

III. of words, *equivocal sense, ambiguity*, παρὰ τὴν ὁ. Arist.*SE*165[b]30; καθ' ὁμωνυμίαν *equivocally*, Id.*APo*.85[b]11: pl., ταῖς -ίαις πλανῶνται Phld.*Sign*.36.

2. *an equivocal word*, τῶν ὀνομάτων τῷ μὲν σοφιστῇ ὁμωνυμίαι χρήσιμοι .., τῷ ποιητῇ δὲ συνωνυμίαι (q.v.) Arist.*Rh*.1404[b]38.

ὁμωνῠ́μιος, α, ον, = sq., νῆσος [Arist.]*Pepl*.14.

ὁμώνῠμος, ον, (ὁμός, ὄνομα· ὁμόνυμος is a misspelling in Ant.Lib.34.5) *having the same name*, Il.17.720, Pi.*I*.7(6).24, etc.; τινι *with* one, Th.2.68, Pl.*R*.330b, etc.; τὸν ὁ. ἐμαυτῷ my own *namesake*, D.3.21, cf. Isoc.11.10.

II. Subst., ὁ. τινός Pi.*Fr*.105, Hdt.3.67, Pl.*Sph*.218b, 234b; ὁ σαυτοῦ ὁ. your *namesake*, Id.*Prt*.311b; ὁ σὸς ὁ. Id.*Tht*.147d; ἡ ὁ. αὐτῆς Luc.*Im*.20.

III. *of like kind*, πάντα τὰ ἐκείνοις ὁ. Pl.*Phd*.78e, cf. *Prm*.133d.

IV. in the Logic of Arist., τὰ ὁ. are *things having the same name but different natures and definitions, things denoted by equivocal* or *ambiguous words*, *Cat*.1[a]1, cf. *EN*1096[b]27. Adv. -μως *equivocally*, ib. 1129[a]30, *de An*.412[b]14, al., cf. Thphr.*CP*1.22.1.

ὄμωρος, ἄρτος, a kind of bread, Epich.52, Sophr.27; cf. ὄμουρα.

ὁμωροφέω, *to be under the same roof*, v.l. in Aesop.10 (-οροφ- cod.).

ὁμωρόφιος, ον, (ὄροφος) *being* or *lodging under the same roof with*, τινι Antipho 5.11, D.18.287, 21.118: abs., Opp.*H*.5.418: ὁμορόφιος is f.l. in codd., e.g. of Str.9.3.5, Gal.14.215.

ὁμώροφος, ον, = foreg., Phanod.13 (-ορρόφους, -ωροφίους codd. Ath.), Aesop.10 (-όροφ- codd.), Babr.12.15, etc.

ὁμῶς, Adv. of ὁμός, *equally, likewise, alike*, Il.1.196, 9.605, Od.11.565 (nisi leg. ὅμως), A.*Eu*.388 (lyr.); accompanying two Substs. joined by καί, like Engl. *both*, πλῆθεν ὁ. ἵππων τε καὶ ἀνδρῶν both of men and horses *alike*, Il.8.214; κάτθαν' ὁ. ὅ τ' ἀεργὸς ἀνὴρ ὅ τε πολλὰ ἐοργώς 9.320, cf. 11.708, Od.10.28, E.*El*.407; ἕν τε θεοῖς κἀνθρώποις ὁ. Pi.*P*.9.40; τό τ' ἦμαρ καὶ κατ' εὐφρόνην ὁ. A.*Eu*.692; κἀκεῖ κἀνθάδ' ὢν .. ὁ. S.*Aj*.1372.

2. freq. πάντες ὁ. all *together*, all *alike*, Il.17.422, Od.4.775, etc.; πᾶσι .. ὁ. Thgn.252; πάντῃ ὁ. Hes.*Th*.366; ἐς τὰ πάνθ' ὁ. A.*Pr*.736.

II. c. dat., *like as equally with*, ἐχθρὸς ὁ.Ἀΐδαο πύλῃσιν Il.9.312; ὁ. Πριάμοιο τέκεσσι τῖον 5.535, cf. 14.72.

ὅμως, Conj. (from ὁμῶς, with changed accent), *all the same, nevertheless*, used to limit whole clauses, once in Hom. (unless it is read in Od.11.565), Σαρπήδοναι δ' ἄχος γένετο .., ὅ. δ' οὐ λήθετο χάρμης Il.12.393; ὅ. πιθοῦ μοι S.*OT*1064, cf. *Ant*.519; κοὐκ ἐπίδηλος ὅ. and *yet* not so as to be observed, Thgn.442; νῦν δὲ ὅ. θαρρῶ Pl.*Smp*.193e, etc.: freq. strengthd. by other words, ἀλλ' ὅ. but *still*, but *for all that*, Pi.*P*.1.85, Ar.*V*.1085, etc.; ὅ. μήν (Dor. μάν) Pi.*P*.2.82, Pl.*Plt*.297d; ὅ. μέντοι Id.*Cri*.54d; ὅ. γε μήν Ar.*Nu*.631, 822; ὅ. γε μέντοι Id.*V*.1344, *Ra*.61: used elliptically, πάντως μὲν οἴσεις οὐδὲν ὑγιές, ἀλλ' ὅ. (sc. οἰστέον) Id.*Ach*.956, cf. E.*Hec*.843, *Ba*.1027 (prob.).

II. freq. in apodosi after καὶ εἰ (κεἰ) or καὶ ἐάν (κἄν), κεἰ τὸ μηδὲν ἐξερῶ, φράσω δ' ὅ. S.*Ant*.234, cf. A.*Ch*.933; but ὅ., though it belongs in sense to the apodosis, is freq. closely attached to the protasis, μέμνησ' Ὀρέστου, κεἰ θυραῖός ἐσθ' ὅ., i.e. κεἰ θ. ἐστι, ὅμως μέμνησο, ib. 115; λέξον .., κεἰ στένεις ὅ., i.e. κεἰ στένεις, ὅ. λέξον, Id.*Pers*.295; κἂν ἄποπτος ᾖς ὅ., φώνημ' ἀκούω S.*Aj*.15: sts. it even stands in the protasis, ἐρημία με, κεἰ δίκαι' ὅ. λέγω, σμικρὸν τίθησι Id.*OC*957; ἐγὼ μὲν εἴην, κεἰ πέφυχ' ὅ. λάτρις, ἐν τοῖσι γενναίοισιν ἠριθμημένος E.*Hel*.728.

2. the protasis is freq. replaced by a part., ὕστεροι ἀπικόμενοι ἱμείροντο ὅ. Hdt.6.120; κλῦθί μου νοσῶν ὅ. (i.e. εἰ νοσεῖς ὅ. κλῦθι) S.*Tr*.1115: strengthd., πιθοῦ, καίπερ οὐ στέργων ὅ. A.*Th*.712; ἱκνοῦμαι, καὶ γυνή περ οὖσ' ὅ. E.*Or*.680; τάδ' ἔρδω, καὶ τύραννος ὢν ὅ. S.*OC*851; ἐρήσομαι δέ, καὶ κακῶς πάσχουσ' ὅ. E.*Med*.280: sts. it precedes, τόλμα .., ὅ. ἄτλητα πεπονθώς, for καίπερ πεπονθώς, ὅ. τόλμα, Thgn.1029: in Prose, οἱ δὲ .. ὅ. ταῦτα πυνθανόμενοι ἀρρώδεον Hdt.8.74; οἱ τετρακόσιοι .. ὅ. καὶ τεθορυβημένοι ξυνελέγοντο Th.8.93, cf. Hdt.5.63, X.*Cyr*.8.2.21: exceptionally, ἡ ἰσομοιρία τῶν κακῶν, ἔχουσά τινα ὅμως .. κούφισιν, οὐδ' ὣς ῥᾳδία ἐδοξάζετο Th.7.75.

3. where the protasis does not contain a verb, ἀπάλαμόν περ ὅ. (v.l. ὁμῶς) ἐπὶ ἔργον ἐγείρει Hes.*Op*.20; βαρέα δ' οὖν ὅ. φράσον A.*Th*.810; κόλακι, δεινῷ θηρίῳ, ὅ. ἐπεμειξεν ἡ φύσις ἡδονήν Pl.*Phdr*.240b.

III. used to break off a speech, *however* .., A.*Eu*.74; to refer to something previously said or to the general situation, *after all, in spite of all*, Th.1.105, 3.28, 80, 7.1.

ὁμωχέτᾱς, ὁ (prob. contr. fr. ὁμοεχέτας), *holding* or *dwelling together*, τοὺς ὁμωχέτας δαίμονας *worshipped in the same temple*, Th.4.97 (prob. Boeot.).

ὀν, Aeol., Cypr. etc. for ἀν-.

ὀνᾱγός, ὁ, dialect form of Att. *ὀνηγός, *ass-driver*, v.l. in Plaut.*Asin.Prolog*.10; cf. ὄναγρος I.

ὀνάγρα, ἡ, *oleander, Nerium Oleander*, Dsc.4.117, Paul.Aeg.7.3.

ὀνάγρεια, (sc. κρέα), *asinina*, *Gloss*.

ὀνάγρῐνος, η, ον, *like a wild ass*, of the colour of a garment, ὑποζώνη *BGU*717.10 (ii A.D.), cf. Poll.7.56.

ὀνάγριον, τό, Dim. of ὄναγρος I, *PCair.Zen*.75.5 (iii B.C.).

ὀναγρόβοτος, ον, *grazed by wild asses*, ὀροπέδια Str.12.6.1.

ὄναγρον, τό, = ὀνάγρα, Gal.12.89.

ὄναγρος, ὁ, = ἴνος ἄγριος, *the wild ass*, LXXPs.103(104).11, Str.7.4.8, Babr.67.1, Artem.4.56; θῆλυς ὄ. Opp.*C*.3.216; title of the Greek original of Plautus' *Asinaria*, *Prolog*.10 (v.l. *Onagos*).

II. a kind of *catapult*, = μονάγκων, Procop.*Goth*.1.21, Lyd.*Mag*.1.46, Amm.Marc.23.4.7.

ὀναίνειν· ἀπήλαυσα, Hsch.

ὄναιον· ἀρεῖον, Id., cf. *SIG*1165 (Dodona): perh. ὀνάϊον, cf. ὄνειος (B).

ὀνάλα, ἁ, Thess., = ἀνάλωμα, *expenditure*, *IG*9(2).517.22 (Larissa, iii B.C.).

ὀνάλουμα, ατος, τό, late Thess. for foreg., ib. 461.12 (Crannon), al.

ὀνάλόω, Thessalian for ἀναλόω, *SEG*31.572.A7–8 (Crannon, *c*.200 B.C.).

ὄνᾰρ, τό, used only in nom. and acc. sg. the other cases being supplied by ὄνειρος (q.v.):—*dream, vision in sleep*, opp. a waking vision, οὐκ ὄ., ἀλλ' ὕπαρ ἐσθλόν Od.19.547, cf. 20.90; ἡλίῳ δείκνυσι τοὔναρ S.*El*.425; εἶδον ὄ. Ar.*Eq*.1090; ἄκουε δὴ ὄ. ἀντὶ ὀνείρατος *dream* for dream, Pl.*Tht*.201d; ὥστε μηδὲ ὄ. ἰδεῖν, of profound sleep, Id.*Ap*.40d: prov., τὸ ἐμόν γ' ἐμοὶ λέγεις ὄ. 'you are telling me what I know already', Id.*R*.563d, cf. Suid. s.v. ταὐτὸν πέπονθα (cf. ὄνειρος I, ὄνειαρ II).

2. prov. of anything fleeting or unreal, ὀλιγοχρόνιον .. ὥσπερ ὄ. Thgn.1020; σε παρέρχεται ὡς ὄ. ἥβη Theoc.27.8; πόθος δέ μοι ὡς ὄ. ἔπτα Bion1.58: in Prose, ἡ ἐμὲ [σοφία] .., ὥσπερ ὄ. οὖσα Pl.*Smp*.175e, cf. *Men*.85c; ὡς ὄ. ἐλευθερίας ὁρῶντας Plu.*Thes*.32; and without ὡς, σκιᾶς ὄ. ἄνθρωπος Pi.*P*.8.95; ὄ. ἡμερόφαντον ἀλαίνει, of an old man, A.*Ag*.82 (anap.).

II. in Trag. and Att. freq. as Adv., *in a dream, in sleep*, ὄ. γὰρ ὑμᾶς νῦν Κλυταιμνήστρα καλῶ Id.*Eu*.116; ὄ. διώκεις θῆρα ib. 131; ὄ. πνεύσαντα νυκτός S.*Fr*.65: freq. in Pl., ὄ. ἐπλουτήσαμεν *Tht*.208b; ὄ. ὀνείρατα διηγεῖσθαι ib. 158c, etc.; also οὐδ' ὄ. not even *in a dream*, E.*Fr*.107, Herod.1.11; πολιτικὸς ἀνὴρ οὐδ' ὄ. Cic.*Att*.1.18.6; μηδ' ἰδὼν ὄ. not even *in my dreams*, E.*IT*518, cf. Pl.*Tht*.173d, Mosch.4.18; ἃ μηδ' ὄ. ἤλπισαν D.19.275: hence freq. opp. ὕπαρ, v. ὕπαρ II; κατ' ὄναρ *TAM*4(1).67, *SEG*31.1259 (Pisidia, ii A.D.) *in a dream*, condemned by Phryn.395, but quoted by him from Polemo, is also found in Ev.Matt.1.20, Aristid.*Or*.47(23).21: with sense, *in consequence of a dream*, in *SIG*1147 (Crete, ii/iii A.D.), *Supp.Epigr*.2.405 (Macedonia).

ὀναρίδιον, τό, = sq., *PRyl*.239.21 (iii A.D.).

ὀναριον, τό, Dim. of ὄνος, Diph.89, Macho ap.Ath.13.582c, Arr.*Epict*.2.24.18, *Vit.Aesop.Oxy*.2083.19, *POxy*.63.11 (ii/iii A.D.); of a bronze figure, *PGiss*.47.17 (ii A.D.); in undetermined sense, Lang *Ath.Agora* XXI B 10 (iv B.C.).

ὀνᾶς· δοῦλον, ὀνόητον, ἀχρεῖον, Hsch.

ὀνάς, άδος, ἡ, *she-ass*, Aq., Sm.*Za*.9.9, Al.Ge.45.23, *POxy*.3416.18 (iv A.D.); *Gloss*.

ὄνασθαι, v. ὀνίνημι.

ὄνᾱσις, ὀνάτωρ, Dor. for ὄνησις, ὀνήτωρ.

ὄναται· ἀτιμάζεται, μέμφεται, Hsch.

ὀνγράφω, v. ἀναγράφω.

ὄνδικος, Arc. for ἀνάδικος, *IG*5(2).343 *B* (Orchom.Arc., iv B.C.).

ὄνε, Thess. for ὅδε, declined like ὁ with addition of **-νε,** acc. sg. neut. τόνε *IG*9(2).512.28; gen. sg. neut. τοίνεος, acc. pl. neut. τάνε, gen. pl. τουννέουν ib. 517.15, 23, 17; also Cypr. *o-ne* ὄνε *ICS*306.5; *to-ne* τō(ι)νε (dat. sg.), 306.2, 7.

ὄνειαρ, ᾰτος, τό, (later perh. **ὄνεαρ** disyll., v. infr. I. 4) Ep. word, *that which brings profit, advantage*, Il.22.486, Hes.*Op*.822, etc.; μέγα στιβάδεσσιν ὄνειαρ *boon* for leafy couches, Theoc.13.34; *means of strengthening, refreshment*, Od.4.444, 15.78, Hes.*Op*.41.

2. in pl. ὀνείᾰτα, *food, victuals*, freq. in Hom. (esp. Od.) in the line οἱ δ' ἐπ' ὀνείαθ' ἑτοῖμα προκείμενα χεῖρας ἴαλλον Od.1.149, al.; also of *rich presents*, τοσσάδ' ὀνείατ' ἄγων Il.24.367.

3. of persons, πᾶσιν ὄ., of Hector, 22.433; πῆμα κακὸς γείτων, ὅσσον τ' ἀγαθὸς μέγ' ὄ. Hes.*Op*.346; ἀθανάτοις θνητοῖσί τ' ὄνεαρ καὶ χάρμα τέτυκται, of Demeter, *h.Cer*.269 (cj. Ilgen, for ὄνειαρ).

II. for ὄναρ (v. ὄναρ I. 1 fin., ὄνειρος I), *dream*, τοὐμὸν ὄ. ἐμοί Call.*Epigr*.48 Pf., cf. *AP*7.42. (The true spelling in early Ion. is prob. ὄνηαρ, which is called Aeol. by Choerob. in *An.Ox*.2.245: hence later Ion. ὀνέᾱρ: prob. from *ὀνᾱϝαρ, cf. ὀνίνημι.)

ὀνειδείη, ἡ, poet. for ὄνειδος, μεσάτοισιν ὀνειδείην ἐπέλασσε Nic.*Al*.408.

ὀνειδειος, ον, *reproachful*, ὀνειδείοις ἐπέεσσι with words *of reproach*, Il.1.519, etc.; once in Od., 18.326; ὀ. μῦθος Il.21.393.

2. *dishonourable*, ψωμὸς ὀ., of the fruits of begging, *AP*9.573 (Ammian.).

ὀνειδείω, poet. for sq. Thebaïs*Fr*.3.

ὀνειδίζω, fut. -ιῶ S.*OT*1423, E.*Tr*.430, Pl.*Ap*.30a: aor. ὠνείδισα (Ep. ὀν-) Il.9.34, etc.: pf. ὠνείδικα Lys.16.15:—Pass., E.*Tr*.936, etc.: fut. Med. ὀνειδιεῖσθε (in pass. sense) S.*OT*1500: aor. ὠνειδίσθην Plb.11.4.10:

I. *cast in* one's *teeth, make a reproach* to one, usu. c. acc. rei et dat. pers., ἀλκὴν μέν μοι πρῶτον ὀνείδισας Il.9.34, cf. Od.18.380, Hes.*Op*.718, Hdt.1.90, 8.106; αἰσχύνομαί σοι τοῦτ' ὀνειδίσαι A.*Ch*.917; ἃ δ' εἰς γάμους μοι βασιλικοὺς ὠνείδισας E.*Med*.547; ὀ. φόνον [τινί] D.21.120; ὄνεδος ὀ. εἴς τινα S.*OC*754, *Ph*.523; also w. acc. of person, τοιαῦτ' ὀνειδίζεις με Id.*OC*1002: with a relat. clause instead of the acc., Ἀγαμέμνονι .. ὀνειδίζων, ὅτι .. Il.2.255, cf. Pl.*Ap*.30a, al.; ὀ. τινί, ὡς .. X.*Mem*.2.9.8, cf. Il.1.211 (without dat.); ὀ. εἰς ἀχαριστίαν τινί, διότι .. Plb.28.4.11: c. inf., εἴ τίς τῳ ὀ. φιλοκερδεῖ εἶναι Pl.*Hipparch*.232c; ὀ. τινὶ τετρῆσθαι τὰ ὦτα D.L.2.50: without dat. pers., ὀνειδιῶν τι τῶν πάρος κακῶν *make a reproach*, S.*OT*1423, cf. 441, Hdt.8.143; w. pred. adj. ἐπειδὴ .. τυφλόν μ' ὠνείδισας S.*OT*412:—Pass., *to be made a reproach*, καὶ σχεδὶν δὴ πάντα .. οὐκ ὀρθῶς ὀνειδίζεται Pl.*Ti*.86d, cf. Th.1.77.

II. without acc. rei, *reproach, upbraid*,

1. c. dat. pers., Lys.27.16, etc.; τισὶ πεπί τινος Hdt.4.79; [τινὶ] ἔς τι Id.8.92; without dat. pers., Il.7.95.

2. Pass., *to be reproached*, ἔκ τινων E.*Tr*.936; εἰς δειλίαν D.S.20.62; τὴν μικροπολιτειαν *with* .., Stob.3.39.29.

ὀνειδῖσις, εως, ἡ, = ὀνειδισμός, Hsch. s.v. ἔλεγξις.

ὀνειδισμα, ατος, τό, *insult, reproach, blame*, Hdt.2.133.

ὀνειδισμός, ὁ, *reproach*, Ep.Rom.15.3 (pl.), al., J.*AJ*19.7.1, Plu.*Art*.22; *calumny*, Vett.Val.65.7, 73.10 (both pl.).

ὀνειδιστέον, *one must reproach*, τινι Pl.*Lg*.689c, Ph.2.305.

ὀνειδιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = sq., *abusive*, λόγοι ὀ. E.*HF*218.

ὀνειδιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who reproaches with* a thing, c. gen. rei, ἁμαρτημάτων, εὐεργετημάτων, Arist.*Rh*.1381^{b}2.

ὀνειδιστικός, ή, όν, *reproachful, abusive*, εἴς τι Luc.*Cont*.7; λόγοι D.S.16.93. Adv. -κῶς M.Ant.1.10, Demetr.*Eloc*.289.

ὀνειδος, εος, τό, *reproach, rebuke, censure, blame*, esp. by word, προθέουσιν ὀνείδεα μυθήσασθαι Il.1.291; λέγ' ὀ. 2.222; ὀ. βάζεις Od.17.461; εἶχε ὄ. καὶ ἀτιμίην was *in disgrace*, Hdt.9.71; ὄ. ὀνειδίζειν S.*Ph*.523; ὄ. φέρει it brings *reproach*, Pl.*R*.590c; ὄ. τινὶ περιθεῖναι Antipho 5.18; περιάψειν Lys.21.24; ὡς ἐν ὀνείδει by way of *reproach*, Pl.*Grg*.512c, cf. *R*.431b (without ὡς *Smp*.189e); ὀνείδει ἐνέχεσθαι, συνέχεσθαι, Id.*Lg*.808e, 944e: pl., ὀνείδη κλύειν A.*Pers*.757; κολάζειν ὀνείδεσι *with censures*. Pl.*Lg*.847a; ὀνείδη ἔχει τὰ μέγιστα Id.*R*.344b; ὀ. ἐπιφέρειν Arist.*EN*1123^{a}32.

2. *matter of reproach, disgrace*, σοὶ γὰρ ἐγὼ .. κατηφείη καὶ ὄ. Il.16.498; σοὶ μὲν δὴ .. κατηφείη καὶ ὄ., εἰ .. 17.556, cf. Hdt.2.36; ἐμῇ κεφαλῇ κατ' ὀνείδεα χεῦαν Od.22.463; τέκνοις ὄ. λιπεῖν E.*Heracl*.301; ὀνειδῶν καὶ κακῶν μέστους D.22.31; ὄνειδός [ἐστι] c. inf., E.*Andr*.410: c. gen., τὸ .. πόλεως ὄ. the *disgrace* of the city, A.*Th*.539; αὑτῆς ὄ. S.*OC*984; ὄ. Ἑλλάνων Id.*Aj*.1191 (lyr.); τὸ Λυσίου ὄ. Pl.*Phdr*.277a; Oedipus calls his daughters τοιαῦτ' ὀνείδη, S.*OT*1494, cf. Ar.*Ach*.855, D.21.132.

3. the statement of Eust.88.15, 647.36 that ὄ. meant originally *any report* of one, *reputation, character*, is not borne out by the passages he cites—ὄ. οὐ καλόν S.*Ph*.477; Θήβαις κάλλιστον ὄ. E.*Ph*.821 (lyr.); καλὸν ὄ. Id.Med.514, *IA*305, which are plainly ironical. (Cf. Skt. *míndati nid-* 'insult', Goth. *ga-naitjan* 'slander', Lett. *naids* 'hatred'.)

Ὀνείλεον· θυσία Ποσειδῶνος, Hsch.

ὀνεῖον, τό, *ass-stable*, Suid.

ὄνειος, (A) α, ον, *of an ass*, Ar.*Eq*.1399; ὄ. γάλα *ass's* milk, D.ap.Phylarch.75 J., Arist.*HA*522^{a}28; ὄ. ἀσκός and *ass's* skin, Plb.8.21.3; τὰς ὀνείας ματτύας a hash *of ass's flesh*, Sophil.4.5: prov., Σκύθης ὄνειον δαῖτα *Com.Adesp*.717.

II. Subst. ὀνεία (sc. δορά), ἡ, *ass's skin*, Babr.7.13.

ὄνειος (B), Ion. **ὀνήϊος,** ον, (ὀνίνημι) *useful*, Nic.*Al*.627, Hsch. (in form ὄνια):—written **ὄνιος** in Tz.ad Lyc.621, Suid.: Ion. Sup. ὀνήϊστος, η, ον (ος, ον prob. in Hp.*Flat*.1, v. *Hermes*46.274), *most useful, serviceable*, Anaxag.4, Pythag.ap.D.L.8.49 (cf. Call.*Iamb*.1.132, 200), Heraclit.121, Hp. l.c., Phoen.4, Aret.*CA*1.4, etc.; w. acc. and inf., τἆλλα μεθέντας ὀνήϊστον πονέεσθαι θαρσαλέως A.R.2.335; ὕδρωπος ὀνήϊστα *the most effectual remedy* for the dropsy, Aret.*CD*2.2.

ὀνειραιτησία, ἡ, *obtaining of revelations in a dream*, *PMag.Berol*.1.329 (ὀνειροτ- Pap.), sp. ὀνειρετησία *POxy*.3298.41 (iii A.D.).

ὀνειραιτητέω, *obtain revelations by means of a dream*, *PMag.Par*.1.2077.

ὀνειραιτητόν, τό, *revelation obtained in a dream*, ib. 1.2501, *PMag.Leid.V*.6.15, *PMag.Lond*.121.222, 250.

ὄνειραρ, v. ὄνειρος.

ὀνειρᾰτικός, ή, όν, *in a dream*, φαντάσματα Simp.*in de An*.209.4, 212.14, cf. Porph.*Gaur*.18.

ὀνειράτιον, τό, Dim. of ὄνειρος, Sch.A.R.2.197.

ὀνειραυτοπτέω or **ὀνειραυθοπτέω**, of an incantation, *cause the operator to see a god in dreams*, *PMag.Par*.1.2624 (ὀνειροθαυπτ- Pap.), 3179 (ὀνειραυθοπτ- corrected fr. ὀνειροθαπτ-).

ὀνειραυτ-, (or **-αυθ-**)**οπτικός,** ή, όν, *bringing a vision of god* (cf. foreg.) (sc. πρᾶξις), ib. 3173 (ὀνειροθαυπτανη Pap.).

ὀνειρειος, α, ον, *of dreams*, ἐν ὀνειρείῃσι πύλῃσιν Od.4.809; ἐν λύλαις ὀνειρείαις Babr.30.8.

ὀνειρήεις, εσσα, εν, = foreg., Orph.*H*.86.14.

ὀνειριάζω, *dream*, Cyran.1.5.13 K.

ὀνειρογενής, ές, *born of a dream*, Hld.9.25.

ὀνειρογονος, ον, *accompanied by* ὀνειρωγμός, Cael.Aur.*TP*1.3, 5.7.

ὀνειροδότης, ου, ὁ, *giver of dreams*, Perdrizet-Lefèbvre *Les graffites grecs du Memnonion d' Abydos* No.493:—fem. **-δότειρα,** ἡ, cj. for **-δοτιον** in Poet.*de herb*.42.

ὀνειροκρῐσία, ἡ, *interpretation of dreams*, Artem.2.25, 70.

ὀνειροκρίτης [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *interpreter of dreams*, Thphr.*Char*.16.11, Theoc.21.33, *SIG*1133 (Delos ii/i B.C.):—fem. **-κρίτις,** ἡ, *IG*3.162.

ὀνειροκρῐτία, ἡ, = -κρισία, *PMag*.1.330.

ὀνειροκρῐτικός, ή, όν, *for interpreting dreams*, πινάκιον Plu.*Arist*.27; τὰ-κά (sc. βιβλία) *a book on the interpretation of dreams*, such as that of Artemidorus: ἡ-κὴ τέχνη Ph.1.673 (without τέχνη 2.58).

ὀνειρολεκτέω, *talk in a dream*, Sch.Aristid. p.344 Dind.

ὀνειρολεσχία, ἡ, *talking in dreams*, ibid., dub.l. in Suid.

ὀνειρομαντις, εως, ὁ, ἡ, *interpreter of dreams*, A.*Ch*.33 (lyr.), Magn.4.

ὄνειρον, v. ὄνειρος.

ὀνειρόπληκτος, ον, *scared by a dream*, Hsch., Suid.

ὀνειρόπλήξ, ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., Ph.2.43, Porph.*Chr*.30.

ὀνειρόποιουμένη Ἀθηνᾶ, *appearing in a vision*, Eust.1549.47.

ὀνειροπολέω, pf. ὠνειροπόληκα Phld.*Mus*. p.88 K.:—*dream*, Pl.*R*.543c, *Ti*.52b; ὀ. τι *dream of* a thing, ἵππους Ar.*Nu*.16; ἱππικήν ib. 27; πολλὰ τοιαῦτ' ὀνειροπολεῖ ἐν τῇ γνώμῃ builds many such 'castles in the air', D.4.49; ὀ. τάλαντα Luc.*Merc.Cond*.20, Ach.Tat.5.26; med. S.E.*M*.8.57:—Pass., -πολοηθείς πλοῦτος Id.*DMort*.5.2.

II. *cheat by dreams*, Ar.*Eq*.809.

III. Pass., *to be haunted in dreams*, τινι by .., D.S.17.30, cf. 29.25 (abs.).

ὀνειροπολησις, εως, ἡ, *dreaming*, Cael.Aur.*TP*5.7.

ὀνειροπολία, ἡ, = foreg., Pl.*Epin*.985c.

ὀνειροπολικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for dreaming*: τὸ ὀ *the art of interpreting dreams*, *Placit*.5.1.1.

ὀνειροπολος (parox.), ὁ, *interpreter of dreams*, Il.1.63, 5.149, Hdt.1.128, 5.56, Ph.1.664.

II. Adj. *of* or *belonging to dreams*, Orph.*A*.35, 601.

ὀνειροπομπέω, *send a dream* or *get a dream sent*, *PMag.Lond*.46.488, *PMag.Par*.1.1869, 2077: c. acc. pers., ib. 2451.

ὀνειροπομπία, ἡ, *sending of dreams*, *PMag.Berol*.1.329 (-πομπείας Pap.).

ὀνειροπομπός, όν, *sending dreams*, Gal.12.251, *PMag.Leid.V*.4.16; τὸ ὀ. *sending of dreams*, *PMag.Par*.1.2500, 2.163, *PMag.Lond*.121.916, *PMag.Leid.W*.7.45, cf. 8.48.

ὀνειροπρόσωπος, ὁ, name of a wild poppy, Ps.-Apul.53.13 (*oniroprosopos*).

ὄνειρος, ὁ, or **ὄνειρον,** τό, the masc. from freq. in Hom., also in Pi.*P*.4.163. Hdt.1.34, 7.16.β´, E.*IT*569: acc. pl. ὀνείρους Perdrizet-Lefèbvre *Les graffites grecs du Memnonion d' Abydos* No.528: the neut. in Od.4.841, Hdt.7.14, 15, A.*Ch*.541, 550, S.*El*.1390 (lyr.), E.*HF*517; and in prov., τοὐμὸν ὄ. ἐμοί 'you are telling me what I know already', Call.*Epigr*.34, Cic.*Att*.6.9.3 (cf. ὄναρ I. 1, ὄνειαρ II): the forms ὀνείρου -ῳ -ων -οις leave the gender doubtful: pl. ὄνειρα E.*HF*518, *AP*9.234 (Crin.); but the form ὀνείρατα (as if from ὄνειραρ, *EM*47.53) is more freq. in nom. and acc., Od.20.87, etc.: also gen. ὀνειράτων Hdt.1.120, A.*Pr*.485, al., S.*El*.481 (lyr.): dat. -ασι A.*Pr*.655, *Pers*.176, S.*OT*981, E.*Alc*.354: gen. sg. -ατος Pl.*Tht*.201d; dat. sg. ἐν τὠνείρατι A.*Ch*.531:—*dream*, Il.2.80, al.; ὄνειρον ὑποκρίνεσθαι, v. ὑποκρίνω B. I. 2; θέρμετε δ' ὕδωρ, ὡς ἂν θεῖον ὄ. ἀποκλύσω Ar.*Ra*.1340; κατ' ὄνειρον *SEG*36.484 (Thespiae, i/ii A.D.), 36.533 (Acarnania, ii A.D.).

2. as pr. n. *dream* personified, Il.2.6 sqq.: also in pl., δῆμος ὀνείρων Od.24.12, cf. Hes.*Th*.212.

3. in similes or metaphors, of anything unreal or fleeting, σκιῇ εἴκελον ἢ καὶ ὀ. Od.11.207, cf. 222; τοῦ ποτε μεμνήσεσθαι ὀΐομαι ἔν περ ὀ. if only in *a dream*, 19.581; σμικρὰ ὀνείρατα λέλειπται *faint and shadowy traces*, Pl.*Lg*.695c; ὄνειρα ἀφένοιο *dreams* of wealth, *AP* l.c. (Cf. ὄνοιρος.)

ὀνειροτόκος, ον, *dream-producing*, λέκτρα Nonn.*D*.10.264.

ὀνειροφαντος, ον, *appearing in dreams*, δόξαι A.*Ag*.420 (lyr.).

ὀνειροφοβος, ον, *terrified by dreams*, Tz.*H*.9.621.

ὀνειροφοιτος, ον, *frequenting dreams*, i.e. *appearing frequently in the dreams* of his worshippers, epith. of Egyptian god, *APAW*1943(14).8 (Chalcis, iii A.D.).

ὀνειροφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *versed in dreams and their interpretations*, E.*Hec*.709.

ὀνειρωγμός, ὁ, *effusion during sleep*, Dsc.3.132 (pl.), Ruf.ap.Orib.6.38.8 (pl.), Gal.4.598, etc.

ὀνειρώδης, ες, *dream-like*, Philostr.*VA*7.14.

ὀνειρωκτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *occurring in dreams*, θεάματα Procl.*in R*.1.121.9 (codd. -ρακτ-); φαντασίαι Sch.Theoc.9.16.

ὀνειρωξις, εως, ἡ, *dreaming*, *hallucination*, Pl.*Ti*.52b, Ph.1.698.

II. *effusion in sleep*, Sor.[2.46], Porph.*Abst*.4.20, Orib.*Syn*.9.38.

ὀνειρώσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *dream*, Pl.*Tht*.158b, *R*.476c, al.; περὶ τὸ ὄν ib. 533b: c. acc. rei, *dream of*, τὴν τρίτην [οὐσίαν], ἣν ἅπαντες ὀ., λέγει δ' οὐδείς Arist.*GC*335ᵇ8, cf. Phld.*Mus*.pp22,65 K., Luc.*Gall*.32.

II. *have an emission of semen during sleep*, Hp.*Morb*.2.51, Ph.2.231, Philostr.*Gym*.49, 52, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.16.

ὀνελάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, = ὀνηλάτης, *Stud.Pal*.10.251ʳ.6 (vi A.D.), etc.

ὀνέλᾰφος, ὁ, (ὄνος) a king of *antelope* (cf. τραγέλαφος), Callix.2.

ὀνευος, ὁ, = ὄνος VII. 1, Sch.Th.7.25.

ὀνεύω, *draw up with a windless* (ὄνος VII. 1), impf. ὤνευον Th.7.25: generally, *haul up*, τὸν πέπλον .. ἕλκουσ' ὀνεύοντες Stratt.30:—Med., -εσθαι· τείνειν, Erot., Gal.19.126 (v.l. in Hp.*Fract*.15).

ὀνέω, v. ὀνίνημι.

ὄνη, ἡ, *she-ass*, *BGU*228.3 (ii/iii A.D.), *PMich*. XI620.218 (iii A.D.).

ὀνή, ἡ, = ὄνησις, *help*, δὸς οὖν τὴν ὀνήν σου *PTeb*.420.24 (iii A.D.).

ὀνηγός, ὁ, v. ὀναγός.

ὀνήϊος, ὀνήϊστος, v. ὄνειος (B).

ὀνηλᾰσία, ἡ, *driving of donkeys*, D.Chr.10.19.

2. ὀ. δημοσία *post of* public *donkey-driver*, *POxy*.2131.11 (iii A.D), cf. *BGU*15 ii 15 (ii A.D.). *PFlor*.2.205, 211 (iii A.D.).

ὀνηλάσιον [ᾰ], τό, *provision of stabling for donkeys*, *PRyl*.183(*a*).2 (i A.D.).

ὀνηλᾰτέω, *drive donkeys*, Ar.*Fr*.833, *BGU*14 iii 20 (iii A.D.).

ὀνηλάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, (ἐλαύνω) *donkey-driver*, Archipp.44; D.42.7, Crates Theb.ap.D.L.6.92, *PLond*.1.131.30 (i A.D), Gal.10.134; *Salamine* 22 (Cyprus, i A.D.), etc.

ὀνηλᾰτικός, ή, όν, *relating to conveyance by donkey*, φόρετρον *PLond*.2.314.18 (ii A.D), ἐργασία *POsl*.135.6 (iii A.D.).

ὀνηλᾰτος, ον, *for donkey-driving*: κλείνη ὀ. *donkey-saddle*(?), *Stud.Pal*.20.46.27 (ii/iii A.D.).

ὀνημάξιον, τό, (ἅμαξα) *donkey-cart*, *SIG*1106.4 (pl., Cos, iv/iii B.C.).

ὀνήμενος, ὄνησα, ὀνήσει, v. ὀνίνημι.

ὀνήμων, ον, gen. ονος, = ὀνήσιμος, of Hermes and Aphrodite, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.203.

ὀνησῐδώρα, f.l. for ἀνησιδ-, Plu.2.317a.

ὀνησῐμος, ον, *useful, profitable, beneficial*, *h.Merc*.30, A.*Eu*.924 (lyr.); πεπονθὼς ὀνήσιμα S.*Ant*.995, cf. *Aj*.665, etc.; *aiding, succouring*, ἔγχος Id.*Tr*.1014 (lyr.). Adv. -μως Pl.*Lg*.747c.

ὀνησῐπολις, Dor. **ὀνᾱσ-,** εως, ὁ, ἡ, *profitable to the state*, δίκα Simon.5.3.

ὄνησις, εως, Dor., etc. **ὄνᾱσις,** ιος, ἡ, (ὀνίνημι) *use, profit, advantage*, Od.21.402; ὄ. τισί [ἐστί] τι S.*Ant*.616 (lyr.); ἐπ' ὄνασιν ἐμοί for *a delight* to me, Alc.46 (v.l. ἐπόνασιν); εἰς ὄ. ἀνθρώπων S.*Aj*.400 (lyr.); ὄνησιν ἔχειν bring *advantage*, E.*Med*.618, etc.: c. gen., *enjoyment of* a thing, *profit* or *delight from* it, A.*Ag*.350, E.*Hec*.1231; ὄνησιν ἔχειν τινός Pl.*Sph*.230d; ἀπὸ [τῶν βιβλίων] ὄ. ἕξεις *POxy*.531.12 (ii A.D.); ὄ. εὑρεῖν ἀπό τινος S.*El*.1061 (lyr.); οὐδέ σφιν ἀρχῆς τῆσδε .. ὄ. ἥξει Id.*OC*452; γένοιτό σοι τέκνων ὄ. Philem.156, cf. *SIG*526.40 (Itanos, ii B.C.); βίου ὄ. E.*Med*.254, Herod.7.34; φέρειν ὄ. ἀστοῖς S.*OC*288; τί γὰρ ἡ σὴ δεινότης εἰς ὄ. ἥκει τῇ πατρίδι; D.18.242; φορᾶς ὄ., as etym. of φρόνησις, Pl.*Cra*.411d.

ὀνησῐφόρος, ον, *bringing advantage, beneficial* Hp.*Praec*.14, Alex.195.5, *Com.Adesp*.109.11, Agatharch.99, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.34, Ptol.*Tetr*.157; *remunerative*, ὕμνοι Phld.*Rh*.1.219 S.; μαθήματα Luc.*Vit.Auct*.26. Adv. -ρως Plu.2.71d.

ὀνητός, ή, όν, (ὀνίνημι) *profitable, beneficial*, Suid., cf. Myc. neut. subst. *o-na-to*, *beneficial use of land*.

II. ὀνητά· μεμπτά, Hsch. (fort. ὀνοστά).

ὀνήτωρ, Dor. **ὀνάτωρ** [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, = ὀνήσιμος, *beneficial*, τόκος ὀνάτωρ Pi.*O*.10(11).9 (corr. Herm. for θνατῶν), cf. *Trag.Adesp*.405 (cj. Bgk.), Hsch.; name of a plaster, ὀ.εἰς ἅπαντα Androm.ap.Gal.13.840; form ὀνᾱτήρ, Myc. *o-na-te-re* (pl.).

ὀνθολόγος, ὁ, *dung-gatherer*, cj. Koechly for ἀνθολόγος, Man.4.259.

ὀνθομετάφορος, ὁ, *dung-transporter*, *PPrincet*.154.3 (vi A.D.).

ὄνθος, ὁ, *dung* of animals, Il.23.775, 777, A.*Fr*.275, Antig.*Mir*.140: later also fem. like κόπρος, Apollod.2.5.5.

ὀνθοφόρος, ὁ, *dung-carrier*, *Stud.Pal*.20.108.4 (iv A.D.), *CPR*10.116.5 (A.D. 446).

ὀνθύλευσις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, *the use of forced meat*, Men.462.7 (pl.). **-εύω,** *dress with forced meat* or *stuffing*, in cookery, τὰς τευθίδας .. ὠνθύλευσα Alex.84.5:—mostly in Pass., ὠνθυλευμένος στέατι Σικελικῷ *stuffed*, Diph.119; ἄρνα .. ὠνθυλευμένον Id.90, cf. Alex.37, Sotad.Com.1.15: the collat. form μονθυλεύω is condemned by Phryn.334; μονθύλευσις (in pl., = αἱ περιτταὶ σκευασίαι) occurs in Poll.6.60; μονθυλευτὴ κοιλία Sch.Ar.*Eq*.342; and μεμονθυλευμένος is f.l. in Alex.273.

II. *doctor* wine, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.1064.

ὀνί, Arc. for ὅδε, declined like ὁ with addition of -νί, gen. sg. masc. and neut. τωνί *SIG*306.14 (Tegea, iv B.C.), *IG*5(2).6.36 (ibid.); dat. sg. τῳνί *Schwyzer*664.8 (Orchom., iv B.C.), τοινί *SIG*559.47 (Megalopolis); acc. sg. fem. ταννί *IG*5(2).6.53; gen. sg. fem. τανί (i.e. *τασνί) *SIG*306.9; gen. pl. fem. ταννί ib. 51, 55; dat. sg. fem. ταινί ib. 559.44; dat. pl. fem. ταιννί ib. 306.55; ταινίν ib. 36.

ὀνία, ὀνίᾱρος (v.l. **ὀνίατος,**) Aeol. for ἀν-, Sapph.1.3 (pl.), Alc.98 (= 10 Lobel).

ὀνίας, ου, ὁ, a sea-fish, a kind of *scarus*, perh. *Smaris vulgaris*, Nic.Thyat.ap.Ath.7.320c.

ὄνιγλιν· εἶδος οἴνου, Hsch., but Ὄνογλιν Alcm.117 (ap.Ath.1.31d).

ὀνίδιον [νῐ], τό, Dim. of ὄνος, *little ass*, Ar.*V*.1306.

II. v. ὀνίς.

ὀνῐκός, ή, όν, *of* or *for an ass*: μύλος ὀ., v. μύλος; ὀ. κτήνη, i.e. *asses*, *PGen*.23.4 (i A.D.), *BGU*912.24 (i A.D.); γόμος ὀ. *OGI*629.30 (Palmyra, ii A.D.); σάγμα ὀ. *PSI*527.2 (iii B.C.).

ὀνίλαμον, τό, name of an *eye-salve*, Aët.7.106 (370.4 O.).

ὀνίνημι [ῐ], ὀνίνης Pl.*Hp.Ma*.310c, ὀνίνησι Il.24.45, Hes.*Th*.429, etc.; inf. ὀνινάναι dub. in Pl.*R*.600d; part. ὀνινάς, ᾶσα Id.*Phlb*.58c (impf. supplied by ὠφέλουν); fut. ὀνήσω Il.8.36, Orac.ap.Hdt.7.141, E.*Andr*.1004, etc.; Dor.3 sg. ὀνασεῖ Theoc.7.36: aor. ὤνησα Il.9.509, Hdt.9.76, E.*Tr*.933, Pl.*Ap*.27c; Ep. ὄνησα Il.1.503:—Med., ὀνίνᾰμαι Pl.*Grg*.525c; impf. ὠνινάμην Id.*R*.380b: fut. ὀνήσομαι Il.7.173, S.*Tr*.570, E.*Hel*.935, Pl.*Ap*.30c: aor. 1 ὠνησάμην only in Gal.2.381 (unless in *AP*7.484 (Diosc.) we accept ὠνάσατο [with ᾰ] for the meaningless ὠνόσατο); ὀνήσω (2 pers. sg.) in Porph.*Marc*.10 is f.l. either for ὠνήσω or for ὤνησο: aor. 2 ὠνήμην Thgn.1380, E.*Alc*.335, Pl.*Men*.84c; imper. ὄνησο Od.19.68; part. ὀνήμενος 2.33 (cf. ἀπ-); also ὠνάμην, ὤνασθε E.*HF*1368, ὤναο Call.*Aet*.3.1.6, and freq. later, Luc.*DMort*.12.2, etc.; ὤνατο *IG*14.1389 ii 37, ὤναντο D.H.1.23; inf. ὄνασθαι E.*Hipp*.517, Pl.*R*.528a; opt. ὀναίμην, which is freq. (v. infr. II. 2), may belong to either form: in Hom. ὠνάμην is the aor. 1 of ὄνομαι:—Pass. **ὀνέομαι** occurs twice, ὀνεῖται Stob.4.22.62, ὀνούμενοι Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.26: aor. inf. ὀνηθῆναι X.*An*.5.5.2; Dor. ὠνάθην Theoc.15.55:

I. Act., *profit, benefit, help*, and sts. *gratify, delight* abs., βουλὴν .. ὑποθησόμεθ' ἥτις ὀνήσει Il.8.36, cf. Hes.*Th*.429, E.*Med*.533, etc.: with neut. Adj. or Adv., ὀ. παῦρα *h.Merc*.577; σμικρὰ ὀνήσει πόλιν E.*Heracl*.705 (anap.), cf. Pl.*Phlb*.58c; μᾶλλον Simon.55, Aret.*CA*1.4: c. acc. pers., Il.5.205, 7.172, Orac.ap. Hdt.7.141, E.*Hipp*.314, Ar.*Lys*.1033, etc.: with neut. Adj. ἄνδρας μέγα σίνεται ἠδ' ὀνίνησι Il.24.45, cf. 9.509, v.l. in X.*An*.3.1.38, etc.; πολλὰ ὀ. τινά Od.14.67; τοσόνδε E.*Tr*.933; εἴ ποτε δή τι Il.1.395: c. dat. modi, εἴ ποτε δή δε ὄνησα ἢ ἔρψῳ ib. 503: c. part., Ξενοφῶντα ὠνήσατε οὐχ ἑλόμενοι *by* not electing him, X.*An*.6.1.32, cf. Pl.*Smp*.193dm *Hp.Ma*.301c; ὡς ὤνησας ὅτι ἀπεκρίνω Id.*Ap*.27c: c. dupl. acc., σὲ δὲ τοῦτό γε γῆρας ὀνήσει this *benefit* at least *will* thine old age *bestow on* thee, Od.23.24; also οὐδεμίαν ὤνησε κάλλος εἰς πόσιν ξυνάορον *helped* her in her relations with .., E.*Fr*.909.1.

II. Med. *have profit* or *advantage, enjoy help* or *support, have enjoyment* or *delight*, Il.6.260, 7.173, Od.14.415, E.*Hipp*.517, etc.: c. part., *have benefit from* being or doing so and so, Thgn.1380, Pl.*Ap*.30c, *R*.380b, Men.84c, etc.: but most freq. c. gen., *have advantage from .., have delight* or *enjoyment of ..*, δαιτὸς ὄνησο Od.19.68; λέκτρων -ήσομαι E.*Med*.1348; πρὶν σφῷν ὄνασθαι ib. 1025, cf. Alc.335: freq. with neut. Adj. added, τί σευ ἄλλος ὀνήσεται; what *good will* others *have* of thee, i.e. what good will you have done them? Il.16.31; τοσόνδ' ὀνήσῃ τῶν ἐμῶν .. πορθυῶν S.*Tr*.570, etc.; so ὄνασθαί τι ἀπό τινος Pl.*R*.528a; also ὀ. τοῦτο ὅτι .. Luc.*DMort*.12.2: also with an ironical sense, ὄναιο μέντἄν, εἴ τις ἐκπλύνειέ σε *you'd be the better of it*, if one were to wash you clean, Ar.*Pl*.1062; ἁλσὶν διασμηχθεὶς ὄναιτ' ἂν οὑτοσί *he'd be very nice* if he were rubbed down with salt, Id.*Nu*.1237; so ὠνάθην μεγάλως ὅτι .. *lucky for me* that .., Theoc.15.55; ὤνησο, διότι μὴ ὁ Ζεὺς ἐπήκουσέ σου Luc.*Prom*.20.

2. aor. opt. ὀναίμην, αιο, αιτο, in protestations, wishes, etc., ὄναιο *mayst thou have profit*, i.e. *bless thee* .., E.*Or*.1677, etc.: and c. gen., ὄναιο τῶν φρενῶν *bless thee* for .., Id.*IA*1359; ὄναισθε μύθων Id.*IT*1078, cf. *Hel*.1418; οὕτως ὀναίμην τῶν τέκνων so *may I have profit* of them, in a parenthesis, Ar.*Th*.469; οὕτως ὄναισθε τούτων D.28.20; ὄναιντο βίου Simon.128; μή νυν ὀναίμην, ἀλλ' .. ὀλοίμην *may I* not *see good*, but die, S.*OT*644; ὄναιο τοῦ γενναίου χάριν *bless thee* for thy noble spirit, Id.*OC*1042.

3. aor. part. ὀνήμενος, of those to whom (or of whom) one says ὄναιο (ὄναιτο), *blessed*, ἐσθλός μοι δοκεῖ εἶναι, ὀνήμενος Od.2.33: for this sense of a part. cf. ἐπίτριπτος, οὐλόμενος.

ὄνιννος, ὁ, parasite found in sea-weed, perh. *millepede*, Thphr.*HP*4.6.8 codd.

ὄνιον, τό, Dim. of ὄνος, *BGU*765.3 (ii A.D.).

ὄνιος, v. ὄνειος (B).

ὀνίς, ίδος, ἡ, *ass's dung*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.82, Dsc.2.80, Gal.12.803: also in pl., Ar.*Pax*4, Arist.*HA*552ᵃ17; ἡμιόνου ὀνίς Hp.*Mul*.2.192 (elsewh. ἡμιονίς): but **ὀνίδια** (ὀνιαῖα Hsch.) is strangely expld. *horse's dung* by Hsch., Phot., Suid.

ὀνίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of ὄνος, but only metaph.:

I. a sea-fish of the *gadus* or *cod* kind, Dorio ap.Ath.3.118c, Euthyd.ap.eund.7.315f, Gal.6.721.

II. prob. *woodlouse* (cf. ὄνος III), Id.12.366, al.

III. = ὄνος VII. 1, *windlass, crane*, Hp.*Fract*.13, Art.72, Ath.Mech.14.7, Ph.*Bel*.68.5, Hero *Bel*.84.14.

IV. ὀνίσκος· τεκτονικὸς πρίων, Hsch.

ὀνίσκω, = ὀνίνημι, Ath.2.35c.

ὀνίστειοι· νεοσσοί, Hsch.

ὀνῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *pot marjoram, Origanum Onites*, Nic.*Al*.56, Dsc.3.28, Gal.12.91.

οννα, unexpld. wd. in list of comestibles, ψωμίων τῆς οννα *BGU*2358.10 (iv A.D.).

ὄννα, Aeol. for ὠνή, *sale*, *IG*11(4).1064*b*17, cf. 21 (Delos).

ὄννις, Cret. for ὄρνις, *Schwyzer*181 iii 8 (Gortyn).

ὀνοβᾰτέω, *have* a mare *covered by an ass*, τὰς ἵππους X.*Eq*.5.8.

II. of the ass, *cover*, Poll.5.92.

ὀνοβάτις [ᾰ], ιδος, ἡ, *riding on an ass*, of an adulteress who was thus punished at Cumae, Plu.2.291e, cf. Hsch.

ὀνοβλιτον, τό, v.l. for βλίτον, Hp.*Mul*.2.196.

ὀνοβρῠχίς, ίδος, ἡ, a leguminous plant, *cock's head*, *Onobrychis caput-galli*, Dsc.3.153, Gal.12.89.

ὀνογαστρις, ιος, ἡ, *fat paunch*, *Com.Adesp*.878.

ὀνογλιν, v. ὄνιγλιν.

ὀνόγῡρος, ὁ, = ἀνάγυρος, Nic.*Th*.71, cf. Sch.Nic.*Al*.55.

II. ὀνόγυροι· σειροί, Hsch.

ὀνοδέστεροι· ἄγνωστοι, Hsch. (fort. οἱ νηϊδέστεροι).

ὀνοειδής, ές, *of the ass kind*, *EM*220.32.

ὀνοθήλεια, ἡ, *female donkey*, *PNess*.89.31, 34 (vi/vii A.D., ὠνοθελ- pap.).

ὀνοθήρας, ὁ, and **-θουρις,** ἡ, *oleander, Nerium Oleander*, Thphr.*HP*9.19.1, Dsc.4.117.

ὄνοιρος, Aeol. for ὄνειρος, *EM*660.53; voc. Ὄνοιρε Sapph.*Oxy*.1787*Fr*.3 ii 15.

ὀνοκαρδία, ἡ, precious stone of scarlet colour, Plin.*HN*37.176.

ὀνοκάρδιον, τό, = δίψακος II, Ps.-Dsc.3.11.

2. = χαμαιλέων II, Apul.*Herb*.25.

ὀνοκενταύρα, ἡ, or **-κένταυρος,** ὁ, a kind of *tailless ape*, Ael.*NA*17.9.

2. a kind of *demon* haunting wild places, LXXIs.13.22, 34.11, 14.

ὀνοκέφᾰλος, ον, *with the head of an ass*, Cyran.70, Horap.1.23.

ὀνοκίνδιος, ὁ, *donkey-driver*, epith. of Peisander in Eup.182; in Hsch. also **-κίνδας.** said by Pollux to be Doric, Poll.7.185.

ὀνοκλεία (v.l. **-κλεια**), ἡ, = ἄγχουσα Dsc.4.23.

ὀνοκόμος, ὁ, *one who tends asses*, *IG*2.10*B*7 (v/iv B.C.).

ὀνοκόπος, ον, *chipping millstones*, Alex.13.

ὀνοκρότᾰλος, ὁ, *pelican*, Plin.*HN*10.131, Mart.11.21.10.

ὀνοκτηνοτρόφος, ὁ, *one who keeps donkeys*, *PTeb*.564 (i A.D.), *PLond*.3.1165.6 (ii A.D.)

ὀνοκωλος, ον, = ὀνοσκελίς, of the hobgoblin Empusa, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.296:—also **-κωλις,** ἡ, Eust.1704.42.

ὄνομα, Aeol. and Dor. **ὄνῠμα** *IG*12(2).68.8 (Lesb.), *GDI*4992*a* iii 7 (Crete), *SIG*1122.8 (Selinus), *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.167 (Cyrene); Lacon. ***ἔνυμα** prob. in pr. nn. Ἐνυμακρατίδας *IG*5(1).213.45, Ἐνυμαντιάδας ib. 97.20, 280.2; poet. also (metri gr.) **οὔνουμα** μὴ παρακούσῃς τὸ οὔνομα τοῦ Θεοῦ *SEG*31.1594 (v. infr.), which appears regularly in codd. of Hdt. (along with ὀνομάζω, as 2.50, 4.35, al.), and sts. in other Ion. prose authors (v.l. in Hp.*Prog*.25, etc.), but is prob. not Ionic; Ion. Inscrr. have only ὄνομα *IG*7.235.39 (Oropus), etc.: Hom. has οὔνομα Od.6.194, 9.355, Il.3.235, οὐνόματ'(α) 17.260, ὄνομα Od.9.16, 364, 366, 19.183, ὄνομ'(α) 4.710 et saep.:—*name* of a person or thing, exc. ἐρέω δέ τοι οὔνομα λαῶν Od.6.194 and in Od.13.248 (v. infr. II); Οὖτις ἐμοί γ' ὄ. 9.366, cf. 18.5, 19.183, 247; Ἀρήτη δ' ὄνομ' ἐστὶν ἐπώνυμον 7.54, cf. 19.409, Hes.*Th*.144: in Prose ὄνομα is used abs., *by name*, πόλις ὄ. Καιναί X.*An*.2.4.28, etc.: also dat., πόλις Θάψακος ὀνόματι ib. 1.4.11 (v.l.); ὀνόματι λέγειν *by name*, Pl.*Ap*.21c; ἐπ' ὀνόματος δηλοῦσθαι Plb.18.45.4, etc.; κατ' ὄνομα by *name*, Strato Com.1.14, *Epigr.Gr*.983.4 (Philae); ἀσπάζου τοὺς φίλους κατ' ὄ. each *by* his *name*, 3*Ep.Jo*.14; also ἐξ ὀνόματος *IHistriae*57.28 (ii A.D.).

2. ὄ. τίθεσθαι or θέσθαι τινί give one *a name*, Od.19.403, 406, 8.554, A.*Fr*.6, Ar.*Av*.810:—Pass., ὄ. κεῖταί τινι ib. 1291; ὄ. ἔστι or κεῖται ἐπί τινι, X.*Mem*.3.14.2, Cyr.2.2.12; so ὄ. φέρειν or ἐπιφέρειν ἐπί τι, Arist.*EN*1119ᵃ33, *HA*572ᵃ11.

3. ὄνομα καλεῖν τινα call one *by name*, εἴπ' ὄνομ', ὅττι δε κεῖθι κάλεον Od.8.550; καλοῦσί με τοῦτο τὸ ὄ. X.*Oec*.7.3, cf. E.*Ion*259, 800, Pl.*Cra*.393e, etc.:—so in Pass., ὄ, δ' ὠνομάζετο Ἕλενος S.*Ph*.605, cf. *El*.694; ὄ. δημοκρατία κέκληται Th.2.37; τὸ ἐναντίον ὄ. ἀφροσύνη μετωνόμασται Id.1.122; ὄ. ἓν κεκλημένους Σικελιώτας Id.4.64; λεγόμενοι τοὔνομα γεωργικοί Pl.*Lg*.842e; but also ὀνόματί τινα προσαγορεύειν Antipho 6.40; reversely, ὄνομα καλεῖν τινι given *a name* to, Pl.*Plt*.279e, *Cra*.385d; ὄ. καλεῖν ἐπί τινι Id.*Prm*.147d; τύμβῳ δ' ὄ. σῷ κεκλήσεται .. Κυνὸς σῆμα E.*Hec*.1271; τοὔνομα προσηγορεύθη Anaxil.21.3.

4. *name* considered as having magical properties, *Gp*.20.18.

II. *name, fame*, Ἰθάκης γε καὶ ἐς Τροίην ὄνομ' ἵκει Od.13.248; οὐδὲ θανὼν ὄνομ' ὤλεσας 24.93; ὄ. ἔχειν or σχεῖν ἀπό τινος, Hdt.1.71, Pl.*Hp.Ma*.282a; τὸ μεγα ὄ. τῶν Ἀθηνῶν Th.7.64; τῷ μέλλοντι χρόνῳ καταλιπεῖν ὄ. ὡς .. Id.5.16; τοὔνομά τινος μεῖζον ἀφικνεῖται εἰς τὴν πόλιν X.*An*.6.1.20; ὧν ὀνόματα μεγάλα λέγεται ἐπὶ σοφίᾳ Pl.*Hp.Ma*.281c; ὄ. μέγιστον ἔχειν Th.2.64; ἐν ὀνόματι εἶναι to have *a name*, to be *notable*, Str.9.1.23; οἱ ἐν πράγμασιν ἐπ' ὀνόματος γεγονότες Plb.15.35.1; παράσιτοι δ' ἐπ' ὀνόματος ἐγένοντο *notably*, Ath.6.240c; τῶν δι' ὀνόματος παρασίτων ib. 241a.

III. *a name and nothing else*, opp. the real person or thing, ἵνα μηδ' ὄνομ' αὐτοῦ ἐν ἀνθρώποισι λίπηται Od.4.710; βοᾶς δ' ἔτει μηδ' ὄνομ' εἴη Theoc.16.97; opp. ἔργον, E.*Or*.454, *Hipp*.502; περὶ ὄ. μάχεσθαι Lys.33.3; ἐκ τῶν ὀ. μᾶλλον ἢ τῶν πραγμάτων σκέψασθαι D.9.15; ὀνόματι διαφέρεσθαι dispute about a *word*, Pl.*Euthd*.285a, *Lg*.644a.

2. *false name, pretence, pretext*, ὀνόματι ἐννόμῳ ξυμμαχίας under the *pretence* .., Th.4.60; μετ' ὀνομάτων καλῶν Id.5.89; χώρα καλῶν ὀ. καὶ προσχημάτων μεστή Pl.*R*.495c, cf. Plb.11.5.4.

IV. in periphr. phrases, ὄ. τῆς σωτηρίας, = σωτηρία, E.*IT*905, cf. ὄνομ' ὁμιλίας ἐμῆς (v.l. for ὄμμ') Id.*Or*.1082: with the names of persons, periphr. for the person, ὦ φίλτατον ὄ. Πολυνείκους Id.EPh;1702, ἐν ἑνὶ ὀνόματι θανάτου LXXWi.18.12.

2. of persons, ὄχηος ὀνομάτων Act.Ap.1.15; ἕτερα ὀ. ἀντ' αὐτοῦ .. πέμψαι Wilcken *Chr*.28.19 (ii A.D.); in Accountancy, both of persons and things (cf. Lat. *nomen*), Hyp.*Ath*.6, 10 (both pl.), *Jahresh*.26 *Beibl*.13 (Ephes., ii A.D., pl.); βαρέσαι τὸ ἐμὸν ὄ. charge my *account*, *POxy*.126.8 (vi A.D.); τὸν τόκον τὸν ὀνόματι μου παραγραφέντα ib. 513.22 (ii A.D.); in registers of title-deeds, etc., οἰκίας οὐ κειμένης ἐν ὀνόματι τῆς ἀποδουμένης not booked under the *name* of the seller, *PLips*.3 ii 25 (ii A.D.); ὀνόματι ἰδιωτικῆς under the *head* of private land, *PCair.Preis*.47.10 (iv A.D.); δικαιώματα .. ἑκάστῳ ὀνόματι παράκειται *BGU*113.11 (ii A.D.); in tax-receipts, ἔσχον ὀνόματος Σομτοῦς on *account* of S., *Ostr. Bodl*. ii 39 (ii A.D.), cf. *PFay*.85.7 (iii A.D.); ὑπεύθυνον εἶναι Ὑπαιπηνῶν βουλῇ προστείμου ὀνόματι βφ´ *IEphes*.3829; εἰς ὄνομα *in the name of*, εἰς ὄ. Θατρῆτος *POxy*.3903; sim. ἐπ' ὀνόματος ib. 3908.3909 (s.v.Il., all A.D. 99), etc.

V. *phrase, expression*, esp. of technical terms, ὀ. τὰ ἐν τῇ ναυτικῇ X.*Ath*.1.19: generally, D.19.187, D.23.36.

VI. Gramm. *word*, opp. ῥῆμα (expression), Pl.*Cra*.399b, cf. *Ap*.17c, *Smp*.198b, 199b, 221e, Isoc.9.9, 11, Arist.*Rh*.1404^{b}5, Aeschin.3.72, A.D.*Synt*.12.25, al., Demetr.*Eloc*.23, al.; τὸ ἰλλαίνειν ὄ. the *word* ἰλλαίνειν, Gal.17(1).679.

2. *noun*, opp. ῥῆμα (verb, predicate), Pl.*Tht*.168b, *Sph*.262a, b, cf. Arist.*Po*.1457^{a}10, *Int*.16^{a}19, al.; as one of five parts of speech, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.45; ὄ. κύριον a proper *name*, opp. προσηγορικόν, D.T.636.16, A.D.*Pron*.26.12, al. (so ὄ. alone, Ar.*Nu*.681 sqq., Diog.Bab.*Stoic*.3.213); also of adjectives, S.E.*M*.1.222. (Cf. Goth. *namo*, gen. *namins*, Lat. *nōmen*, Skt. *nāma*.)

ὀνομάγγων, ωνος, ὁ, *donky-seller*, *POxy*.3192.10, 3728.4 (iv A.D.), cf. Lat. *mango*.

ὀνομάζω, impf. ὠνόμαζον A.*Ag*.682 (lyr.), etc.; Ep. ὀν- Il.1.361, al.: fut. ὀνομάσω Pl.*Cra*.423d: aor. ὠνόμασα Od.24.339, etc. Aeol. ὠνύμασσαν Alc.129.8 L.-P.; unaugmented aorist ὀνόμαξαν *CEG*894.14 (Delphi, iv B.C.): pf. ὠνόμακα Pl.*Sph*.219b:—Pass., fut. -ασθήσομαι Gal.*UP*6.16, al.: aor. ὠνομάσθην and pf. ὠνόμασμαι, Th.1.96, 6.96, etc.; Ep. ὀνόμασται Parm.9.1, etc.; 3pl. ὠνομάδαται D.C.37.16:—Med., impf. ὠνομάζετο S.*OT*1021.—Aeol. or Dor. fut.3 sg. ὀνυμάξει (or -εῖ) *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.167 (Cyrene): aor. ὀνύμαζε Pi.*P*.2.44; Med. fut. ὀνυμάξομαι ib. 7.5: pres. ὀνυμάζεται Metop.ap.Stob.3.1.116: (ὄνομα):—*speak of by name, call* or *address by name*, of person, πατρόθεν ἐκ γενεῆς ὀνομάζων ἄνδρα ἕκαστον Il.10.68, cf. 22.415 and ὀνομακλήδην; Πυθοδώρου .., ὃν Ἀθηναῖοι οὐκ ὀνομάζουσιν X.*HG*2.3.1 (interpol.); τοῖς προγόνοις -αζομένοις ἀπομνημονεύεται ὁπόστος ἀσ' Ἡρακλέους ἐγένετο his descent .. is traced by *naming* his ancestors, Id.*Ages*.1.2.

2. of things, *name, specify*, περικλυτὰ δῶρ' ὀνόμαζον Il.18.449; but also, *name* or *promise*, opp. giving, εἰ μὲν .. μὴ δῶρα θέροι, τὰ δ' ὄπισθ' ὀνομάζοι 9.515; εἶναί τι ὀνομάζειν *use the term* 'being', Pl.*Tht*.160b, cf. 166c, 201d; *dedicate*, τράπεζαν τῷ δαίμονι Theopomp.Hist.121:—Pass., λόγοισι .. ὠνόμασται βραχέσι *have been expressed*, S.*OC*294.

II. ὀ. τινά τι *call* one something, Pi.*P*.2.44, A.*Ag*.681 (lyr.), Hdt.4.6, Th.1.3, E.*Hel*.1193; ὄνομα τί σε .. ὠνόμαζεν λεώς; Id.*Heracl*.87 (lyr.):—rarely in Med., παῖδά μ' ὠνομάζετο *called* me *his* son, S.*OT*1021:—Pass., ὄνομα δ' ὠνομάζετο Ἕλενος Id.*Ph*.605; τὴν αὑτῆς ἐπωνυμίαν ὀνομαζόμενον Pl.*Phdr*.238a; ἀντὶ γὰρ φίλων καὶ ξένων, ἃ τότ' ὠνομάζοντο D.18.46.

b. *nominate*, ὀνομασθεὶς εἰς δεκαπρωτείαν *POxy*.1257.1, cf. 1204.4 (iii A.D.).

2. εἶναι is freq. added pleon., τὰς ὀνομάζουσι εἶναι Ὑπερόχην καὶ .. whose *names they say are* Hyperoche and .., Hdt.4.33; σοφιστὴν ὀνομάζουσιν τὸν ἄνδρα εἶναι Pl.*Prt*.311e, cf. *R*.428e (Pass.), X.*Ap*.13, etc.; cf. καλέω II. 3b.

III. *name* or *call* with reference to, in accordance with, or after .., τινὰ or τι ἐπί τινι Pl.*R*.493c:—Pass., ἐπί τινος Isoc.12.183; ἔκ τινος S.*OT*1036, X.*Mem*.4.5.12; ὁ τῆς ἀρίστης μητρὸς ὠνομασμένος S.*Tr*.1105.

IV. *utter names* or *words*, ἐς τρὶς ὀνομάσαι "Σόλων" Hdt.1.86; μάλα σεμνῶς ὀνομάζων D.18.35, cf. 122, 21.158:—Pass., φύσις ἐπὶ τοῖς ὀνομάζεται ἀνθρώποισι *the name* φύσις *is given* by men to those things, Emp.8.4, cf. Parm.9.1; παρανομίαν ἐπὶ τοῖς μὴ ἀνάγκῃ κακοῖς ὀνομασθῆναι *the name* of transgression *is applied* .., Th.4.98; ἀπὸ τούτου τοῦτο ὀνομάζεται (sc. " οὐ φροντὶς Ἱπποκλείδῃ") hence *saying is used*, Hdt.6.130.

2. *put into words, express*, τὰ πραχθέντα D.H.*Th*.26; pass., ib.

V. *make famous*, in Pass., οἱ ὠνομασμένοι persons *of renown*, v.l. for διωνομασμένοι in Isoc.20.19.—Cf. ὀνομαίω.

ὄνομαι, 2 sg. ὄνοσαι Od.17.378; Ep.2 pl. οὔνεσθε (Aristarch. ὀνόσασθε, Buttm. and Pap. οὔνοσθε) Il.24.241; 3 pl. ὄνονται Od.21.427, Hdt.2.167; opt. ὄνοιτο Il.13.287: impf.3 pl. ὤνοντο (κατ-) Hdt.2.172: Ep. fut. ὀνόσσομαι Il.9.55, Od.5.379: aor. ωνοσάμην Il.14.95; Ep. part. ὀνοσσάμενος 24.439: also Ep. aor. 3 sg. ὤνατο 17.25; and Pass. ὠνόσθην (κατ-) Hdt.2.136; cf. ὀνοστός, ὀνοτός:—*blame, find fault with, treat scornfully*, c. acc., νῦν δέ σευ ὠνοσάμην πάγχυ φρένας Il.14.95; οὔ τίς τοι τὸν μῦθον ὀνόσσεται 9.55; οὐδέ κεν .. μένος καὶ χεῖρας ὄνοιτο 13.287; ὡς ἂν σὴν ἀρετὴν .. οὔ τις ὄνοιτο Od.8.239: folld. by a relat., ἦ οὔνεσθ' ὅτι μοι .. Ζεὺς ἄλγε' ἔδωκεν; *do ye think it a light thing* that ..? (others wrongly refer it to ὀνίνημι, *is it to your profit* that ..?), Il.24.241; ἦ ὄνοσαι ὅτι τοι βίοτον κατέδουσιν ἄνακτος*;* Od.17.378: c. gen., οὐδ' ὧς σε ἔολπα ὀνόσσεσθαι κακότητος for all that, I think *thou wilt* not *quarrel with* thy ill-luck (i.e. *deem* it *too light*), 5.379: Ep. Verb, once in Hdt. (cf. κατόνομαι), ὄ. τινά *throw a slur upon*, 2.167.—In *AP*7.484 (Diosc.) v.l. for ὀνίνημι (q.v.), A.*Supp*.337.

ὀνομαίνω, *h.Ven*.290, Aeol. and Dor. **ὀνῠμαίνω** *GDI*4992*a* iii 6 (Gortyn), Ti.Locr.100c (Pass.): Ion. fut. οὐνομανέω Hdt.4.47 (v.l. ὀν-): aor. ὠνόμηνα Is.3.33; Ep. ὀνόμηνα Hom., Hes. (v. infr.); Boeot. ὠνούμηνα Corinn.2 cod. (fort. -ανα):—Ep. and Ion. Verb, = ὀνομάζω, *name* or *call by name*, φίλον τ' ὀνόμηνεν ἑταῖρον Il.10.522, cf. 16.491, etc.; θεοὺς ὀ. ἅπαντας 14.278; of things, *name, recount*, περικλυτὰ δῶρ' ὀνομήνω 9.121; πληθὺν οὐκ ἂν ἐγὼ μυθήσομαι οὐδ' ὀνομήνω 2.488; so πάντα μὲν οὐκ ἂν .. Od.4.240, etc.—Rare in Prose, Hdt. and Is. Il. cc.

2. simply, *utter, speak*, ἴσχεο μηδ' ὀνομήνῃς Od.11.251, cf. *h.Ven*.290; then (cf. ὀνομάζω I. 2) *promise* to do, ὅρχους δέ μοι ὧδ' ὀνόμηνας δώσειν Od.24.341.

II. *name, call by a name*, Hes.*Op*.80; καί οἱ τοῦτ' ὀνόμην' ὄνομ' ἔμμεναι Id.*Fr*.116.2: in Dor. Prose, ἁδοναὶ ὀνυμαίνονται Ti.Locr.l.c., etc.

III. *nominate, appoint*, καὶ σὸν θεράποντ' ὀνόμηνεν Il.23.90.

ὀνομακλήδην, Adv., (καλέω) *calling by name, by name*, ἐκ δ' ὀνομακλήδην Od.4.278, v. ἐξονομακλήδην.

ὀνομακλήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, (καλέω) *one who announces guests by name*, Lat. *nomenclator*, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.10, Ath.2.47e.

ὀνομακλῠτος, ον (α, ον Pi.*Pae*.6.123), *of famous name*, Il.22.51, *h.Merc*.59, Ibyc.10 A, Pi. l.c.; κοὐνομάκλυτον in Semon.7.87 should be emended to κὠν-, cf. κὠνομαστόν Phoen.2.11.

II. *articulate*, βροτῶν ὀνομάκλυτον αὐδήν Simm.1.13.

ὀνομᾰσία, ἡ, *nomenclature, naming*, Hippias 1 J. (pl.), Pl.*Plt*.275d, Arist.*Top*.148b20, al., *SIG*827 v 6 (pl., Delph., ii A.D.).

2. *nomination* for office, *POxy*.1642.3 (iii A.D.), 2130.12 (iii A.D.), Jul.*Mis*.368b (pl.).

3. *listing of names*, Just.*Nov*.1.1.1.

II. *expression, language*, ἑρμηνεία διὰ τῆς ὀ. by means of *language*, Arist.*Po*.1450b14; διά τινος ὀνόματος ἢ ὀνομασίας ἀδιαφόρου κοινότητα Epicur.*Nat*.14.10, cf. Phld.*Rh*.1.208 S., *Po*.2.37 (both pl.), D.H.*Comp*.25, *Dem*.56; κανὼν ὀνομασίας Demetr.*Eloc*.91.

ὀνομᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *naming*, Pl.*Smp*.199b (v.l.).

ὀνομασμός, ὁ, = ὀνομασία, Alex.Aphr.*in SE*12.9.

ὀνομαστέον, *one must name*, Pl.*Cra*.387d.

ὀνομαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *autumator*, *Gloss*.

II. ὁ. τῆς δεκαπρωτείας Κυρίλλου *nominator* of C. for the δεκαπρωτεία, *BGU*96.9 (iii A.D.), *SEG*32.1554 (Arabia, vi A.D.).

ὀνομαστί, Adv. *by name*, ὀ. τινὰς βώσαντες Hdt.5.1; λέγειν Id.6.79; ἀνακαλεῖν Th.7.70; διελθεῖν Isoc.9.51; μνησθῆναί τινος D.21.58.—Rare in Poets, as Critias6.3 D., Call.*Fr*.43.79 Pf., Theoc.24.78:—in form **ὀνῠμαστί** *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.167 (Cyrene). [Written -ί in *IG*1.57.44 (v B.C.), *Berl.Sitzb*. l.c., and this is confirmed by the quantity [ῐ] in Critias and Call.ll.cc. but -εί *SIG*355.18 (Ilium, iv/iii B.C.), *OGI*218.27 (ibid., iii B.C.).]

ὀνομαστικός, ή, όν, *skilful at naming*, Pl.*Cra*.424a; *of* or *belonging to naming*, hence ἡ τέχνη ἡ ὀνομαστική ib. 423d; ἡ-κή alone, ib. 425a.

II. ἡ-κή (sc. πτῶσις) the *nominative* case, Str.14.1.41, D.T.636.5, A.D.*Synt*.107.4 (pl.).

III. τὸ-κόν (sc. βιβλίον) *vocabulary*, arranged acc. to the subjects, and not alphabetically as in a λεξικόν, such as the work of Jul. Pollux: -κά, τά, title of work by Democr.(*Fr*.26a).

IV. Adv. -κῶς *by a special name*, Ath.14.646a; *in the nominative case*, Hermog.*Inv*.4.4.

ὀνομαστός, ή, όν, in dialects **ὀνῠμ-** Pi.*P*.1.38 (as pr. n. of a Delphian, *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.158 (Cyrene)):—*named, to be named*, Arat.381, 385, and οὐκ ὀνομαστός *not to be named* or *mentioned*, i.e. *abominable*, Κακοΐλιον οὐκ ὀνομαστήν Od.19.260, 597, cf. Hes.*Th*.148.

II. *of name* or *note, famous*, Thgn.23, Pi. l.c., Hdt.4.47, Isoc.12.261, Phoen.2.11, etc.: Comp. and Sup., Hdt.6.126, 2.178.

2. of things, *notable*, ὀνομαστὰ πράσσων E.*HF*509.

ὀνομᾰτίζω, *dispute about names*, Gal.18(2).870.

ὀνομᾰτικός, ή, όν, *consisting of nouns*, opp. ῥηματικός, λέξις D.H.*Amm*.24, Th.22, Hermog.*Id*.1.6; ἀπαγγελία Aristid.*Rh*.1p.499 S. τὰ ὀ. *nouns substantive*, D.H.*Comp*.2,5, 12, al.; -κὴ θέσις as paraphr. for ὄνομα, A.D.*Synt*.313.27; -κὴ ὕπαρξις existence *in name*, opp. οὐσιώδης, ib. 82.3. Adv. -κῶς *in noun-form*, D.H.*Amm*.22, 5, Str.9.5.6, A.D.*Adv*.204.15.

ὀνομᾰτιον, τό, Dim. of ὄνομα, Longin.43.2, Arr.*Epict*.2.23.14: without dim. sense, *POxy*.2131.9 (iii A.D.).

ὀνομᾰτισμός, ὁ, *list of names*, Ἀρχ.Ἐφ. 1910.362 (Thess.).

ὀνομᾰτογρᾰφία, ἡ, *writing of names*, LXX1Es.6.12, S.E.*M*.11.67.

ὀνομᾰτοθεσία, ἡ, *the giving a name, nomenclature*, Eust.39.23.

ὀνομᾰτοθέσια, (sc. ἱερά), τά, *nominalia* (also *nominalium nuncupatio*), *Gloss*.

ὀνομᾰτοθετέω, *give a name*, Olymp.*in Cat*.105.16, Eust.32.6; cj. for νομοθετῆσαι in Arist.*APo*.83a14 (γρ. D.).

ὀνομᾰτοθέτης, ου, ὁ, *one who gives a name, namer*, v.l. in recc. for νομοθέτης, Pl.*Chrm*.175b, Alcin.*Intr*.p.160 H.

ὀνομᾰτοθετικός, ή, όν, *prone to name-giving*, Sch.Il.5.60.

ὀνομᾰτοθήρας, ου, ὁ, *word-hunter*, Ath.3.98a, 14.649b.

ὀνομᾰτοκλήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = ὀνομακλήτωρ, *Gloss*.

ὀνομᾰτολόγος, ον, *collector of words*, Ath.9.397a.

II. *one who tells people's names*, Lat. *nomenclator*, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.8.

ὀνομᾰτομάχος, [ᾰ], ον, *fighting about a word, expression*, or *name*, Critol.ap.Clem.Al.*Strom*.2.7.33.1.

ὀνομᾰτοποιέω, *coin names*, Arist.*Cat*.7a5, *EN*1108a18, Top.104b36, Phld.*Mus*.p.54 K., Ph.1.602, S.E.*M*.1.314, Gal.2.736.

ὀνομᾰτοποίησις, εως, ἡ, *the coining of a name* or *word*, Suid. s.v. Ναύσων.

ὀνομᾰτοποιία, ἡ, *the coining of a word in imitation of a sound*, Str.14.2.28, Quint.*Inst*.1.5.72: pl., Plu.2.747d.

ὀνομᾰτοποιός, ὁ, *coiner of names*, esp. significant names, Ath.3.99c, Zos.Alch.p.230 B.

ὀνομᾰτουργέω, = ὀνοματοποιέω, Demetr.*Eloc*.95, *in Cra*.p.6 P.

ὀνομᾰτουργία, ἡ, *the making of names*, ib.p.44 P.

ὀνομᾰτουργός, ὁ, = ὀνοματοποιός, Pl.*Cra*.389a.

ὀνομᾰτώδης, ες, *of the nature of a name*: λόγος ὀ. a *nominal* definition, Arist.*APo*.93b31.

ὀνόπορδον, τό, *pellitory*, *Parietaria cretica*, Epich.161, Plin.*HN*27.110; τὴν ἑλξίνην· ἔστι δὲ λάχανον ἄγριον. καὶ εἶδος κογχυλίου, Hsch.

ὀνόπρόσωπος, ον, *ass-faced*, Herm.Trism. in *Rev.Phil*.32.256, Sch.Luc.*Sacr*.14.

ὀνόπυξος, ὁ, *cotton-thistle*, *Onepordon illyricum*, Thphr.*HP*6.4.3, Plin.*HN*21.94.

ὀνόρυγχος, ἡ, a plant, *bunilla*, *Gloss*.

ὄνος, ὁ and ἡ, *ass*, once in Hom., Il.11.558; then in *IG*1.40.12, Hdt.4.135, etc., cf. Arist.*HA*580b3; ὄνοι οἱ τὰ κέρεα ἔχοντες, together with a number of fabulous animals, Hdt.4.191, 192; ὄ. μονοκέρατος Arist.*HA*499b19, PA663a23, cf. Ael.*NA*3.41:—freq. in provs.:

1. ὄ. λύρας (sc. ἀκούων), of one who can make nothing of music, Men.527, Id.*Mis*.18, cf. Varro ap. Gell.3.16.13, Diogenian.7.33; expld. in Apostol.12.91a, ὄ. λύρας ἤκουε καὶ σάλπιγγος ὗς ὄ. κάθηται, of one who sits down when failing in a game, Poll.9.106,112; the two provs. combined by Cratin.229 ὄνοι δ' ἀπωτέρω κάθηνται τῆς λύρας, cf. κιθαρίζω, Pl.*Tht*.146a.

2. περὶ ὄνου σκιᾶς for an *ass's* shadow, i.e. for a trifle, Ar.*V*.191 (v. Sch.), Pl.*Phdr*.260c; ταῦτα πάντ' ὄνου σκιά S.*Fr*.331.

3. ὄνου. πόκαι or πόκες, v. πόκος II; ὄνον κείρεις, of those who attempt the impossible, Zen.5.38.

4. ἀπ᾽ ὄνου καταπεσεῖν, of one who gets into a scrape by his own clumsiness. with a pun on ἀπὸ νοῦ πεσεῖν, Ar.*Nu*.1273, cf. Pl.*Lg*.701d.

5. ὄνος ὕεται *an ass* in the rain, of being unmoved by what is said or done, Cratin.52, cf. Cephisod.1; ὄνῳ τις ἔλεγε μῦθον, ὁ δὲ τὰ ὦτα ἐκίνει Diogenian.7.30; ὄ. εἰς Ἀθήνας Macar.*Prov*.6.31.

6. ὄ. ἄγω μυστήρια, i.e. my part is to carry burdens, Ar.*Ra*.159; ὄνος (ολος pap.) ἄγειν δοκῶ μοι τὴν ἑορτήν Men.*Dysc*.550.

7. ὄνων ὑβριστότερος, of wanton behaviour, X.*An*.5.8.3; κριθώσης ὄνου S.*Fr*.876.

8. ὦτ᾽ ὄνου λαβεῖν, like Midas, Ar.*Pl*.287.

9. ὄ. εἰς ἄχυρα, of one who gets what he wants, Diogenian.6.91; ὄνου γνάθος, of a glutton, ib. 100.

10. ὄ. ἐν μελίσσαις, of one who has got into a scrape, Crates Com.36; but ὄ. ἐν πιθήκοις, of extreme ugliness, Men.402.8; ὄ. ἐν μύρῳ 'a clown at a feast', Suid.

11. εἰς ὄνους ἀφ᾽ ἵππων, of one who has come down in the world, Lib.*Ep*.34.2, cf. Zen.2.33, etc.

II. a fish of the cod family, esp. the *hake, Merluccius vulgaris*, Epich.67, Arist.*HA*599^{b}33, *Fr*.326, Henioch.3.3, Opp.*H*.1.151, etc.

III. *wood-louse*, κυλισθεὶς ὥς τις ὄ. ἰσόσπριος S.*Fr*.363, cf. Arist.*HA*557^{a}23 (v.l. ὀνίοις), Thphr.*HP*4.3.6, Hsch. s.v. σηνίκη; cf. ὀνίσκος II, ἴουλος IV.

IV. *wingless locust*, Dsc.2.52.

V. ὄνων φάτνη a nebulous appearance between the ὄνοι (two stars in the breast of the Crab), Theoc.22.21, cf. Arat.898, Thphr.*Sign*.23 (ἡ τοῦ ὄνου φάτνη ib. 43, 51), Ptol.*Tetr*.23.

VI. ὄνου πετάλειον, = φύλλον ὀνίτιδος, Nic.*Th*.628.

VII. from *the ass as a beast of burden* the name passed to:

1. *windlass*, Hdt.7.36, Hp.*Fract*.31, Arist.*Mech*.853^{b}12.

2. *the upper millstone* which turned round, ὄ. ἀλέτας *Inscr.Cret*.4.75*B*7 (v B.C.); ὄ. ἀλέτης X.*An*.1.5.5; also ὄ. ἀλετών Alex.13, 204, *IG*1.422.24 (Athens, v B.C.) cf. Hsch. s.v. μύλη; perh. simply, *millstone*, Herod.6.83: Phot. says that Aristotle also calls the *fixed nether millstone* ὄνος (but Arist.*Pr*.964^{b}38 says, ὄνου λίθον ἀλοῦντος when *the millstone* is grinding stone, as it does when no grist is in the mill), Myc. *o-no*.

3. *beaker, winecup*, Ar.*V*.616, Posidon.2 J.

4. *spindle* or *distaff*, Poll.7.32, 10.125, Hsch.

5. perh. *coping* of a wall, *Inscr.Délos*372*A*158 (iii/ii B.C.).

VIII. *ass's load*, as a measure, πυροῦ ὄ. τρεῖς *PFay*.67.2 (i A.D.).

ὄνοσις, εως, ἡ, *blame*, Eust.733.61.

ὀνοσκελίς, ίδος, ἡ, *she with the ass's legs* (cf. ὀνόκωλος), epith. of the Ἔμπουσα, Sch.Ar.*Ec*.1048.

ὄνοσμα, ατος, τό, *stone bugloss, Onosma echinoides*, Dsc.3.131, Gal.12.89, Plin.*HN*27.110.

ὀνοσσάμενος, ὀνόσσεσθαι, v. ὄνομαι.

ὀνοστάσιον [ᾰ], τό, (ὄνος, στάσις) *ass-stall*, *Gloss*.

ὀνοστός, ή, όν, *to be blamed* or *scorned*, δῶρα μὲν οὐκ ἔτ᾽ ὀνοστὰ διδοῖ Il.9.164; οὐδ᾽ ὀνοστὸς ἐν μάχαις Lyc.1235. Adv. -στῶς Eust.1101.2:—also **ὀνοτός,** Pi.*I*.4(3).50, Call.*Del*.20, A.R.4.91.

ὀνοστύππαξ, ακος, ὁ, *donkey-ropeseller* (cf. στύππαξ), *Com.Adesp*.94.

ὀνοσφᾰγία, ἡ, *sacrifice of asses*, Call.*Fr*.188 (pl.).

ὀνοτάζω, like ὄνομαι, *blame*, *h.Merc*.30; σκολιῶς ὀ. Hes.*Op*.258:—Med., Ion Trag.17 S., γάμον ὀνοταζόμεναι *abominating* it, A.*Supp*.10 codd.

ὀνοταστός, ή, όν, οὐκ ὀ., *not to be made light of*, prob. cj. in *h.Ven*.254.

ὀνοτός, ή, όν, v. ὀνοστός.

ὀνοτρόφος, ὁ, *donkey-keeper*, *PLips*.97 viii 20, al. (iv A.D.).

ὄνουρις, f.l. for ὀνόθουρις in Dsc.4.117.

ὀνοφορβός, ὁ, (φέρβω) *ass-keeper*, Hdt.6.68, 69, D.Chr.7.134.

ὀνοφυλλον, τό, gloss on ὄνος (in sense = ὀνῖτις), Sch.Nic.*Th*.628.

ὀνοχειλές, έος, τό, *Cretan bugloss, Echium parviflorum*, Ps.-Dsc.4.23 (whence restd. in Thphr.*HP*7.10.3, for ὀνοκίχλης), Plin.*HN*22.51:—also **-χειλος,** ἡ, Aët.1.5, Paul.Aeg.7.3p.187 H.: **-χηλον,** τό, as if from χηλή, *ass's hoof*, Sch.Nic.*Th*.838 (with v.l. -χειλον); cf. ὀνοκλεία.

ὄντα, τά, neut. pl. part. of εἰμί (*sum*), *the things which actually exist, the present*, opp. the past and future, E.*Hel*.14; but also,

2. *reality, truth*, opp. that which is not, Pl.*Sph*.263d; *actual objects*, σκιὰς τῶν ὄντων Id.*R*.532c, etc.; v. εἰμί.

II. *that which one has, property, fortune* (cf. οὐσία), D.18.102, Just.*Const.* Δέδωκεν 7d.

ὀντίθημι, v. ἀνατίθημι.

ὀντοποιέω, *make things to be*, Dam.*Pr*.65.

ὀντότης, ητος, ἡ, *reality*, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.641.27, Eustr.*in EN*13.7.

ὄντως, Adv. part. of εἰμί (*sum*), *really, actually, verily*, with Verbs, E.*HF*610, *Ion* 223 (lyr.), *IA*[1622], Ar.*Nu*.86, Pl.286, 289, Herod.4.65, etc.; ὄντως τε καὶ ἀληθῶς *really* and truly, Pl.*Sph*.263d; ὄ. φιλοσοφεῖν Epicur.*Fr*.220; opp. to ὡς ἔπος εἰπεῖν, Pl.*Lg*.656e; to εἰκότως, Antipho 2.2.10 and 4.10: in Pl. with the part. ὤν, οὖσα, ὄν, to imply *real* existence, *Phdr*.247c, e, *R*.597d: also with Nouns, or adjs. *SEG*31.286, 962; τὰ ὄντως ἀγαθά Id.*Phdr*.260a; ὅ γε ὄντως φιλομαθής Id.*R*.490a; ὄντως ἑταίρας Antiph.212.6, cf. Men.367, etc.: Arist.*EE*1238^{a}19; Ion. ἐόντως cj. in Hdt.7.143.1.

ὄνυ, Arc. and Cypr. for ὅδε, (also sts. in Crete, *Inscr.Cret*.2.xii 11.3, ib. 22*B*14 (Eleutherna, vi/v B.C.), ib. v.20*A*5 (Oaxos, iii B.C.)), pron. referring back to something or somebody previously mentioned; see also τῶνυ, declined like ὁ with addition of -νυ, *o-nu* ὄνυ, *ICS*216(b), acc. *to-nu* τόνυ, *ICS*215(b), ὄνυ *Inscr.Cypr*.141 H., acc. τόνυ ib. 140 H., dat. τῷνυ *Schwyzer*664.11 (Orchom. Arc., iv B.C.), acc. pl. neut. τάνυ *IG*5(2).3.14 (Tegea, iv B.C.), gen. τῶννυ *SIG*306.59 (ibid., iv B.C.), *IG*5(2).262.23 (Mantinea, v B.C.), dat. pl. fem. ταῖννυ *SIG*306.30; also, with -ννυ for -νυ, acc. sg. fem. τάννυν, acc. pl. masc. τόσνυν, ib. 559.48,49 (Megalopolis, found at Magn. Mae., iii B.C.).

ὀνύδιν, τό, = ὀνίδιον, *little ass*, *PGoodsp.Cair*.15.16 (iv A.D.).

ὄνυμα, ὀνυμάζω, ὀνυμαίνω, ὀνυμαστός, Aeol. and Dor. for ὀνομ-.

ὄνυξ, ῠχος, ὁ, Hom. only in Ep. dat. pl. ὀνύχεσσι, and always of the eagle, *talons, claws*, Il.8.248, al.; so of the falcon, Hes.*Op*.204,205, Ar.*Av*.1180; so of beasts of prey, Pi.*N*.4.63, Hdt.3.108; of the crocodile, Id.2.68; of the Sphinx, E.*El*.471 (lyr.); of human beings, *nail*, Hes.*Sc*.266, Hdt.4.64, etc.; τοὺς ὄνυχας τῶν δακτύλων Ar.*Av*.8; of ungulates, *hoof*, X.*Eq*.1.3, *AP*9.64 (Asclep. or Arch.): Arist. speaks of the hoof (ὁπλή) as homologous to the *nail* or *claw* (ὄνωξ), *HA*486[b]20, *PA*690[a]9:—Special phrases: poet., of the point of a spear, *AP*6.123 (Anyt.).

1. εἰς ἄκρους τοὺς ὄ. ἀφίκετο (sc. ὁ οἶνος) warmed me to *my fingers' ends*, ib. 159; so ἐκ κορυφῆς εἰς ἄκρους ὄ. *AP*9.709 (Phil.), cf.12.93 (Rhian.); so also ἐξ ὀνύχων from *the fingers' ends*, ib. 5.13 (Rufin), Plu.2.3c; but ἐξ ἁπαλῶν ὀ. from childhood, Horace's *de tenero ungui*, *AP*5.128 (Autom.), ἀπὸ κορυφῆς ὡς ὀνύχων *SEG*31.1492 (Alexandria, A.D. 608/10).

2. ὄνυχας ἐπ' ἄκρους στάς on *tiptoe*, E.*El*.840; ἐπ' ἄκρων ἐβάδιζε τῶν ὀ. Macho ap.Ath.8.349b.

3. ὅταν ἐν ὄνυχι ὁ πηλὸς γένηται, i.e. when the model reaches the *nail* stage, because the sculptor puts the finishing touches to the model with his nail, Polyclit.ap.Plu.2.636c, cf. Plu.2.86a; so ἡ δι' ὄνυχος δίαιτα a *most careful, close* life, ib. 128e; τὸν Λυσιακὸν χαρακτῆρα ἐκυέμακται εἰς ὄνυχα *ad unguem expressit*, D.H.*Dem*.13; σύμπηξις εἰς ὄνυχα a *nice* fit, Gal.2.737; τὰς γωνίας ἐπ' ὄνυχος συμβεβλημένας ἔχειν Ph.*Bel*.66.37; πρὸς ὄνυχα τὴν προσκαρτέρησιν ποιεῖσθαι Phld.*Rh*.1.11 S.; cf. ὀνυχίζω III, ἐξονυχίζω, σέ τε ἀκούων ἄνδρα, οἷον ἐξ ὄνυχος ἤδη ὁρῶ Philostr.*VA*1.32.

4. ὀδοῦσι καὶ ὄνυξι καὶ πάσῃ μηχανῇ, i.e. in every possible way, Luc.*DMort*.11.4.

5. ἐξ ὀνύχων λέοντα (sc. τεκμαίρεσθαι) to judge by the *claws*, i.e. by a slight but characteristic mark, Alc.113, Apostol.7.57.

II. transf., of other pointed or claw-like objects, τρητὸς ὄνυξ πετραῖος (used for anchoring) Nonn.*D*.3.48, οὐ πόδα .. ἀπέδιλον ὄνυξ ἐχάραξε κολώνης ib. 14.385.

1. *fluke* of an anchor, Plu.2.247e.

2. *an instrument fixed by a surgeon to his finger*, Hp.*Superf*.7, Gal.19.107.

3. ὄ. σιδηροῦς tool used for scraping the 'figs' of the συκάμινος, Thphr.*HP*4.2.1 (pl.); also for making incisions to extract gum of balsam, ib. 9.6.2 (pl.).

4. κλιμακίδοιν τοὺς ὄ., τῶν πλαισίων τοὺς ὄ., dub.sens. in *IG*1.373.208, 212, cf. 372*E*10.

III. transf., of things displaying the appearance of a nail: Myc. *o-nu-ka, o-nu-ke* (pl.), some kind of ornamentation on textiles.

1. *the white part at the end of rose-petals* by which they are attached to the stalk, Dsc.1.99.

2. *hypopyon*, an accumulation of pus in the eye resembling a nail-paring, Aët.7.30 tit. (pl.), Paul.Aeg.3.22.23.

3. *part of the liver*, Ruf.*Onom*.180, Sch.Nic.*Th*.560.

4. *veined gem, onyx*, LXXJb.28.16, Aristeas66, J.*BJ*5.5.7; Σαρδῷος ὄ. *sardonyx*, Luc.*Syr.D*.32 (cf. σαρδόνυξ); ὄ. σφραγίς *IG*2.1388.86, cf. 1^2.282.128.

5. an aromatic substance, *onycha*, LXXEx.30.34, Damocr.ap.Gal.13.226, Dsc.2.8, *POxy*.1142. 4 (iii A.D.).

6. = ἀστράγαλος VII, Ps.-Dsc.4.61.

7. *operculum of the* κογχύλιον, Dsc.2.8, Gal.13.320, Orib.5.77.1, Paul.Aeg.7.3; *of the* πορφύρα, Dsc.*Eup*.2.92.

8. a shell-fish, supposed female of σωλήν, prob. *Lithodomus*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.106 (pl.).

9. ὄνυχες θαλάσσιοι *sea-weed*, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.42 B. (Cf. Lat. *unguis*, Skt. *nakhás* 'nail', etc.)

ὀνυρίζεται· ὀδύρεται, Hsch. (cf. ἐνυρήσεῖ).

ὀνῠχάλειμμα [ᾰ[, ατος, τό, *ointment of* ὄνυξ III. 5, *Hippiatr*.100.

ὀνῠχανθές, οῦς, τό, kind of plant, *Ps.-Apul*.10.15.

ὀνῠχιαῖος, α, ον, *of a nail's breadth*, Eust.ad D.P.*Prooem*.p.73.31 B.

ὀνῠχίζω, *pare the nails*, in Med., Jul.*Mis*.339b, Iamb.*VP*28.154: aor. ὠνυχισάμην LXX 2Ki.19.24(25):—Pass., ὠνυχισμένος *with one's nails pared*, Cratin.455, in animal husbandry, *trim the hooves*, *PMil.Vogl*.308.162.

II. ὀ. ὄνυχας *to have the hoof cloven*, LXX Le.11.7, al.

III. *examine with the nail, examine closely*, Artem.4 *Prooem.*, Jul.*Or*.5.162c: fut. ὀνυχιεῖ· ἐπιμελῶς ἐξετάσει, Hsch.:—Pass., ὀνυχίζεται, expld. by Phot. ἀκριβολογεῖται, Ar.*Fr*.834.

IV. *overreach*, ἐν τῇ συνηθείᾳ -ίζεσθαί φαμεν τὸν ἐπὶ βλάβῃ ὑπό τινος ἐξαπατηθέντα Artem.1.22.

ὀνῠχῐμαῖος, α, ον, *of the size of nail-parings, diminutive*, *Com.Adesp*.879.

ὀνῠχῐνος, η, ον, (ὄνυξ III. 4) *made of onyx*, *IG*11(2).287*B*70 (Delos, iii B.C.), Posidon.25 J., Plu.*Ant*.58, etc.

2. *like onyx*, Plin.*HN*15.55; esp. *onyx-coloured*, of garments, *POxy*.114.6 (ii/iii A.D.), 1026.10 (v A.D.); πρόβατα *PGen*.68.6 (iv A.D.).

II. ὀνύχινον (sc. ἔλαιον), *made of* ὄνυξ III. 5, Dsc.1.54.2.

ὀνῠχιον, τό, Dim. of ὄνυξ I, *small claw*, Arist.*HA*503y[a]29.

2. pig's *trotters*, *Sammelb*.1941 (iv A.D.), *PLond*.3.1259.37 (iv A.D.).

3. an eyedisease, = ὄνυξ III. 2, *PMed.Strassb*.p.6 K.: pl., Aët.7.30.

4. σκόρδων ὀνύχια *cloves* of garlic, Id.11.11.

II. (ὄνυξ III. 4) a kind of *onyx*, Thphr.*Lap*.31, LXXEx.28.20: as Adj. ὀνύχιος (sc. λίθος), Suid.

ὀνῠχισμός, ὁ, *paring of the nails*, Str.17.3.7, *trimming of hooves*, *Edict.Diocl*.7.20.

ὀνῠχιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *hoof*, LXXLe.11.3, al.

ὀνῠχιστήριον, τό, *nail-knife* or *scissors*, Posidipp.38; = *unguicularium*, *Gloss*.

ὀνῠχίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, (ὄνυξ III. 4) *of the onyx kind*, ὀ. λίθος Dsc.5.74:—also fem. **-ῖτις** λίθος, App.*Mith*.115, cf. Plin.*HN*34.103.

ὀνῠχογρᾰφέομαι, Pass., *to be scored with the nail*, Hp.Epid.6.6.4.

ὀνῠχοειδής, ές, *like a nail*, Dsc.1.64.3.

ὀνῠχοπᾰχος, ον, *of the thickness of a finger-nail*, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.48 B.

ὀνῠχοτόμον, τό, *resectorium, Gloss*.

ὀνῠχοφόρος, ον, *carrying the nails*, of the last phalanx of the finger, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.238.26.

ὀνῠχόω, *make like a nail, claw*, or *hook*, τὸ ὠνυχωμένον the *clawshaped* side of the scalpel, Orib.46.11.18; ὠνύχωται *has horny hoofs*, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.232.

ὀνώδης, ες, *ass-like*, of persons, Arist.*Phgn*.812[a]10, Phld.*Rh*.1.6 S. (Sup.); ὀ. φιλοπλουτία Plu.2.525e; of colour, ib. 362f.

ὄνωνις or **ὀνωνίς,** ιδος, ἡ, *rest-harrow*, *Ononis antiquorum*, Thphr.*HP*6.1.3, Dsc.3.131; τρηχεῖαν ὄνωνιν *Suppl.Hell*.1138 (ap.Plu.2.44e, al., v.l. ἄνωνιν): metaph., ἐς [τὴν] πόλιν ἄξεις τήνδε τὴν ὀνώνιδα this *troublesome weed* (perh. with a play on ὄνος), *Com.Adesp*.438.

ὀξάλειος, [ᾰ], ον, *sourish*, συκαῖ Apollod.Car.25.3.

ὀξάλίς, ίδος, ἡ, *sour wine*, Hsch.

II. *sorrel*, *Rumexacetosa*, Nic.*Th*.840; = ὀξυλάπαθον μικρόν, Ps.-Dsc.2.114.

ὀξάλμη, ἡ, (ὄξος) *sauce made of vinegar and brine*, Cratin.143, Ar.*V*.331 (anap.), Gal.6.616, al.; mentioned as a natural product of Sicily, Arist.*Mete*.359b15; used medicinally, Apollon.ap.Philum.*Ven*.32.3:—written **ἐξάλμη,** *UPZ*89.14 (ii B.C.).

ὀξέα, ὀξέϊνος, v. ὀξύα, ὀξύϊνος.

ὀξειοβᾰρής, ές, *pungent and heavy*, Ael.*NA*7.5 (s.v.l., cj. ὀξοβ-).

ὀξέλαιον, τό, *sauce of vinegar and oil*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.119, Gal.6.728.

ὀξερίας, ὁ, = τυρὸς χλωρός (Poll.) or τυρὸς ἀχρεῖος (Hsch.), name of a Sicilian cheese, *Com.Adesp*.880 (fort. ξερίας).

ὀξηλίς, ίδος, ἡ, a plant (cf. ὀξαλίς II), Theognost.*Can*.14.

ὀξηρός, ά, όν, (ὄξος) *of* or *for vinegar*, ἄγγος S.*Fr*.306; κεράμιον, κέραμος, Ar.*Fr*.723, *AP*12.108 (Dionys.); ἀγγεῖα Sor.1.90.

II. *acid*, -ῶν ἐμουμένων Diocl.*Fr*.139; σπλῆνες ὀ. pads *soaked in vinegar*, Hp.*Ulc*.15.

ὀξίδιον, τό, Dim. of ὄξος *PCair.Zen*.527.9 (iii B.C.): written -είδιον in Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.7.21, Suid.: pl. ὀξείδια *Sammelb*.4425 vii 20 (ii A.D.), *BGU*417.31 (ii/iii A.D.).

ὀξίζω, *taste* or *smell like vinegar*, Dsc.1.115.2, 5.6, *Gp*.3.7.1 (= interpol. in Dsc.2.96, with -ύσῃ), Archig.ap.Gal.13.218, etc.

2. trans., *treat with vinegar*, πόδας χοίρου ὀξίσας (-ύσας cod.) *Vit.Aesop*.(G)42.

ὀξίνα, (prob. Dor. fem.), *harrow*, Hsch. (Cogn. with ὀξύς, cf. Lith. *ekēli*, Germ. *eggen* 'harrow', Lat. *occa*.)

ὀξίνης [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *sharp, sour*, χυμός Plu.2.913b (codd. Wyttenb., ὀξὺν codd. Bernardak.); ὀξίνης (sc. οἶνος), ὁ, *sour wine*, Hermipp.91, Thphr.*HP*9.11.1; ὀ. οἶνος Hp.*Vict*.2.52 (in pl. ὀξίναι), Thphr.*HP*9.20.4, Diph.82: distd. from ὄξος, Plu.2.732b, 1047e.

2. metaph., *sour-tempered, tart*, πολίτης Ar.*Eq*.1304; θυμός Id.*V*.1082.—In *Gp*.6.4.2 and Phryn.*PS*p.92 B., we find ὄξινος:—also ὄξυνος v.l. in *Gp*. l.c.

ὀξίς, ίδος, ἡ, (ὄξος) *vinegar-cruet*, Nicostr.Com.9, Axionic.7, *AJA*31.351 (pl.), *PLond*.2.402 ii 24 (ii B.C.); prop. of earthenware, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1488: hence ὀξὶς χαλκῆ γέγονε, instead of being κεραμεᾶ, Ar.*Pl*.812; also ὀξίδ' ἀργυρᾶν ἔχει Sopat.19; ὀξὶς ἢ φάλαγξ*;* (exact sense doubtful) Ar.*V*.1509, Iamb.*Protr*.21θ.

2. a measure, at Athens the same as ὀξύβαφον, but at Cleonae, = κοτύλη, Id.*Fr*.688, Diph.96.

II. = ὀξαλίς II, Gal.11.631 (where ὀξύδα).

III. in pl., *acidities*, Alex.Trall.*Febr*.1: sg., *acidity*, ib. 6.

ὀξῖτις, ιδος, fem. Adj. *tasting like vinegar*, στυπτηρία *PHolm*.18.5, 25.39.

ὀξόβαφον, -γαρον, v. ὀξύβαφον, ὀξύγαρον.

ὀξόπώλης, ου, ὁ, *vinegar-merchant*, Poll.7.198, Lib.*Or*.29.30.

ὄξος, εος, τό, (ὀξύς) *poor wine*, '*vin ordinaire*', Ar.*Ach*.35; κοτύλας τέτταρας ὄξους Δεκελικοῦ Alex.285, cf. X.*An*.2.3.14, *POxy*.1275.20 (iii A.D.); cf. ὀξίνης 1.

2. *vinegar* made therefrom, *IG*1.334.4, A.*Ag*.322, Hp.*Acut*.61, Gal.11.413, etc.; ὑπώμνυτο ὁ μὲν οἶνος ὄ. αὑτὸν εἶναι γνήσιον, τὸ δ' ὄ. οἶνον αὑτό Eub.65; σφόδρ' ἐστὶν .. ὁ βίος οἴνῳ προσφερής· ὅταν ᾖ τὸ λοιπὸν μικρόν, ὄ. γίγνεται Antiph.240; ἐς τὰς ῥῖνας ὄ. ἐγχέων, as a mode of torture, Ar.*Ra*.620.

3. metaph., of a *sour fellow*, χὠνὴρ ὄ. ἅπαν Theoc.15.148.

ὀξύα or **ὀξύη** [ῠ] (the latter preferred by Phryn.*PS*p.96 B. and more freq. in texts, as Thphr.*HP*3.3.8, al., but ὀξύα ib. 3.10.3, 5.1.2 and 4), ἡ, *beech*, *Fagus silvatica*, Xanth.8, *HP*3.3.8, 3.10.1, Dicaearch.2.2; later, as in Mod. Gr., called **ὀξέα,** Dosith.p.396 K., *Gloss*., condemned by Phryn. l.c.

II. *spear-shaft* made from its wood, *spear*, Archil.186, E.*Heracl*.727. (Prob. cogn. with ONorse *askr* 'ash', Lat. *ornus*, etc.)

ὀξῠάκανθα [ᾰκ], ἡ, *fiery thorn*, *Cotoneaster Pyracantha*, Dsc.1.93, Gal.6.643:—also **-άκανθος,** Thphr.*HP*1.9.3, 3.3.1, Gal.12.90.

ὀξῠᾰκουσίλογος [ῐ], ον, *sharp of hearing*, Lat. *auritus*, *Gloss*.

ὀξῠαύγεια, ἡ, *dazzling light*, Ph.*Fr*.73 H.

ὀξῠβᾰρις (sc. προσῳδία), ἡ, *circumflex accent*, Ammonius (pupil of Aristarchus) in *Gramm.Lat*.4.531 K.; called **ὀξυβαρεῖα** in Arc.188.4 (spurious passage, only in cod. C).

ὀξῠβάφιον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of sq., Antiph.163.5, *POxy*.1657.7 (iii A.D.); -βάφια τρύλλια *Stud.Pal*.20.67.10 (ii A.D.).

ὀξῠβᾰφον, τό, (βάπτω) *small vinegar-saucer*: then, generally, *shallow earthen vessel, saucer*, Hp.*Morb*.2.47, Cratin.187, Ar.*Av*.361, Antiph.163.5 (v.l.), Eub.65, *Inscr.Délos*407.18 (ii B.C.), etc.

2. (pl), a kind of *harmonica* made of saucers of different materials struck with a wooden hammer, Phlp.*in de An*.353.13 (ὀψόβ- codd.), Suid. s.v. Διοκλῆς.

II. as a measure, *the fourth part of a* κοτύλη, about $^1/_8$ of a pint, μέλιτος Alex.172.11, cf. Thphr.*HP*9.11.7, al., Nic.*Th*.598, Dsc.3.27. (The form ὀξόβαφον *BGU*781 iii 5 (i A.D.), *PMed.Strassb*.p.7 K., is condemned by Phryn.*PS*p.97 B.)

ὀξῠβελής, ές, *sharp-pointed*, ἆλτο δ' ὀϊστὸς ὀξυβελής Il.4.126; ὀ. χαῖται, of the porcupine's bristles, Emp.83.2; ἥλιος Id.40; νῶτα καράβου Opp.*H*.2.346: metaph., πόθος ὀ. ib. 4.41: in Prose, of a lancet, τὸ -ές Gal.12.41.3.

II. *shooting sharp-pointed*, and therefore *swift, missiles*, ὀ. [ὄργανα], opp. λιθοβολικά, Ph.*Bel*.54.49; ὀξυβελής, ὁ, with and without καταπέλτης, *an engine for throwing sharp-pointed bolts*, opp. πετροβόλος, D.S.20.85, 86, J.*BJ*2.19.9.553, 3.5.2.80; al. so **ὀξυβελικόν** (sc. ὄργανον), τό, ib. 75, etc.

ὀξῠβλαττα, ἡ, (ὀξύς II. 2b) in Lat. form *oxyblatta, bright purple*, *Cod.Just*.4.40.1.

ὀξῠβλεπτέω, *to be sharp-sighted*, Arr.*Epict*.2.11.22

ὀξῠβλέπτης, ου, ὁ, *one who is sharp-sighted*, Hsch. s.v. ἀτρέστοις, *Gloss*.

ὀξῠβλεψία, ἡ, *sharpness of sight*, Hsch. s.v. ὀξυωπίαν.

ὀξῠβόας and **-βόης,** ου, ὁ, *shrill-screaming*, of birds, A.*Ag*.57; of men, Luc.*JTr*.31; *sharp-buzziang*, of mosquitoes, *AP*5.150 (Mel.).

ὀξῠβόλος, ον, = ὀξυβελής II, *IG*2.468 (iv B.C.).

ὀξῠβουλία, ἡ, *quickness of counsel*, Sch.BIl.10.204 (better ὀξυλαβία, as Sch.T.).

ὀξῠ́γᾰλα, ακτος, τό, *sour milk, whey*, πίνουσι .. ὀ. τῶν προβάτων Ctes.*Fr*.57.22, cf. Str.7.4.6, Plu.*Art*.3, Gal.6.689.

ὀξῠγᾰλάκτινος, η, ον, *made of sour milk*, τυρός ib. 697, 12.272, cf. 6.518.

ὀξῠ́γᾰρον, τό, *sauce of vinegar and* γάρον, Arr.*Epict*.2.20.30, Gal.6.534, Ath.2.67e, 9.366c:—also **ὀξόγαρον,** *Gloss*., condemned by Phryn.*PS*p.97 B.

ὀξύγγιον, τό, = Lat. *axungia, lard*, Dsc.3.90, al., Orib.*Fr*.97, *Gloss*.

ὀξυγγοσᾰ́πουνον, τό, *lard-soap*, Anon.Alch.380.18 (lemma), cf. Lat. *axungia, sapo*, σαπώνιον.

ὀξῠγένειος, ον, *with pointed chin*, Poll.4.145.

ὀξῠ́γενυς, υος, ὁ, *point of the chin*, Id.2.97.

ὀξύγη, ἡ, = εἶδος ‹ἀ›κρίδος, Lat. *bufo et cufo*, *Gloss*.

ὀξύγλῠκυ (sc. ποτόν), τό, *drink of acidulated honey*, Hp.*Fract*.11 (in dat. -εῖ), 36 (in acc. -υ), etc.:—so **-γλῠκές,** τό, Gal.18(2)466; **-γλῠκον,** τό, Lat. *dulcacidum*, *Gloss*.

ὀξύγλῠκυς, εια, υ, *sour-sweet*, ῥόα A.*Fr*.363; ὁ τῆς ὀξυγλύκεος ῥοιᾶς χυλός (prob. a special variety) Orib.*Fr*.53.

ὀξύγονον, τό, = μήκων ῥοιάς, cj. in Ps.-Dsc.4.63, 64 (-τονον codd., cf. Apul.*Herb*.53, *Gloss*.).

ὀξύγοος, ον, *shrill-wailing*, λιταί A.*Th*.320 (lyr.).

ὀξύγραφία, ἡ, *tachygraphy*, Simeon Metaphrastes *Vita Luciani*.1.4.

ὀξύγράφος [ᾰ], ον, *writing fast*, LXXPs.44(45).2, Ph.2.363, etc. masc. subst. ὀ. τῆς ἐξακτορίας *PLond*.1105, *PRoss.-Georg*. V 61B.13 (iv A.D.)

ὀξύγώνιος, ον, *acute-angled*, Arist.*Top*.107a17, *Cael*.307a2, Euc.1*Def*.21, Onos.10.16: neut. as Subst., *acuteangled body*, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.50 U. (pl.).

ὀξύγωνιότης, ητος, ἡ, *a being acute-angled*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.159.7.

ὀξύδερκέω, prob. f.l. for ὀξυδορκέω, Ph.1.409, 2.480, Hsch.s.v. ἐκ δυοῖν τρία βλέπεις (-δορκ- Suid.).

ὀξύδερκής, ές, *sharp-sighted, quick-sighted*, Luc.*Tim*.25, al.: Comp.-έστερος Id.*Vit.Auct*.26, Hegesand.9; ὄψις Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.262.10: Sup. -έστατος Hdt.2.68, Arist.*Mir*.834b28. Adv. -κῶς Ph.1.590: Comp. -έστερον ib. 229.

II. Act., *promoting quickness of sight*, ὕδωρ Diocl.*Fr*.128, cf. Dsc.5.5, Gal.12.263, al.

ὀξύδερκία, ἡ, *sharp-sightedness*, αἰσθήσεων Epicur.*Nat*.28*Fr*.6, cf. Apollod.3.10.3, Gal.14.241, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.258.17, etc.: Ion. **-δερκείη** Democr.119.

ὀξύδερκώ, οῦς, ἡ, epith. of Athena, Paus.2.24.2.

ὀξύδορκέω, *to be quick of sight*, Arist.*Rh.Al*.142a22, *Com.Adesp*.359, Str.6.2.1, etc.; v. -δερκέω.

ὀξύδορκία, ἡ, = ὀξυδερκία, Andronic.Rhod.p.572 M., Hippod.ap.Stob.4.39.26, Plot.5.9.1, etc.

ὀξύδορκικός, ή, όν, *making the sight sharp*, Plu.2.69a, Gal.11.778, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.23.29, v.l. in Dsc.2.163.

ὀξύδουπος, ον, *sharp-sounding*, κύμβαλα *AP*6.94 (Phil.).

ὀξύδρόμος, ον, *swift-running*, Sch.Pi.*O*.13.51, sup. Hld.10.4.

ὀξύέθειρ, gen. -έθειρος, ὁ, ἡ, *with sharp points*, nom. pl. έθειρες, ἐχῖνοι Marc.Sid.35; acc. pl. -έθειρας, ἀκάνθας Nonn.*D*.14.368; gen. sg. -έθειρος, ἀκάνθης ib. 22.25.

ὀξύέλαιον, τό, *mixture of oil and vinegar*, Gal.13.397.

ὀξύζύμια [ῡ], τά, *acid ferments*, Ps.-Democr.ap.Zos.Alch.p.160 B.

Ὀξῠδέρκᾱ, epith. of a goddess (cf. Ὀξυδερκώ), *IG*4².491 (Epid.).

ὀξύζω, v. ὀξίζω.

ὀξυζώμιον, τό, *acid liquid*, Anon.Alch.271.2.

ὀξύζωμος, ον, *with a sharp sauce*, Apic.6.9.241.

ὀξύη, v. ὀξύα.

ὀξύηκοΐα, Dor. **-ᾱκοΐα,** ἡ, *a sharp, quick ear*, Hippod.ap.Stob.4.39.26, Metop.ib.3.1.115, Plu.2.34c, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.327.14. interpol. in Poll.2.82.

ὀξύήκοος, ον, *quick of hearing: of quick perception, keen*, αἴσθησις Pl.*Ti*.75b; ἰχθύες Arist.*HA*534a6, cf. A.D.*Synt*.295.23.—In codd.sts. wrongly ὀξύκοος, ὀξυκοΐα: Comp. ὀξυηκοώτερος Luc.*Pr.Im*.20, Porph.*Abst*.3.8: Sup. ὀξυηκοώτατος prob. l. in S.E.*M*.9.65, for ὀξυηκούστατος.

ὀξύηχής, ές, *sharpsounding*, of high notes, Philostr.*VS*1.8.1: **-ηχος,** ον, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.97.

ὀξύθᾰνᾰσία, ἡ, *early death*, Heliod.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).238.

ὀξύθάνᾰτος [θᾰ], ον, *dying quickly, shortlived*, Eun.*Hist*.p.269 D., Heliod.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.4.154.

II. *killing quickly*, Str.17.2.4 (Comp.).

ὀξύθηγής, ές, = sq.: metaph., καιροί v.l. in Gal.19.183.

ὀξύθηκτος, ον, *sharp-edged, sharp-pointed*, φάσγανον, βέλος, E.*Andr*.1150, *El*.1159 (lyr.): gloss on ταναηκής, Sch.Il.*Oxy*.1087.63.

II. of a person, *goaded to passion, infuriated*, S.*Ant*.1301 (s.v.l.).

ὀξύθρήνητος, ον, gloss on ὀξυγόοις [λιταῖσιν], Sch.A.*Th*.320.

ὀξύθριξ, τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, perh. *light-haired* or *bristly-haired*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.198.

ὀξῠθῡμέω, *to be quick to anger*, E.*Andr*.689.

II. Pass., *to be provoked*, ὀξυθυμηθεῖσά μοι Ar.*V*.501, cf. Th.466; *to be irritable*, Gal.15.598.

ὀξῠθῡμησις, εως, ἡ, *passionateness*, v.l. in Artem.4.69.

ὀξῠθῡμία, ἡ, *vivacity* or *instability of temper*, Hp.*Epid*.2.4.4, E.*Andr*.728, Ruf.ap.Orib.*inc*.6.5; *excitability*, ἐς γέλωτα Aret.*SD*1.5, cf. Poll.2.231 (v.l.).

ὀξῠθῡμια, τά, *refuse deposited at cross-roads near the statues of Hecate*, ὃν χρῆν ἔν τε ταῖς τριόδοις κἀν τοῖς ὀξυθυμίοις προστρόπαιον τῆς πόλεως κάεσθαι τετριγότα should have been burned among the *refuse*, Eup.120; περὶ οὗ πολλῷ ἂν δικαιότερον ἐν τοῖς ὀ. ἡ στήλη σταθείη ἢ ἐν τοῖς ἡμετέροις ἱεροῖς Hyp.*Fr*.79; τῶν ὀ. ἀτιμότερος Poll.5.163, cf. 2.231; = Ἑκαταῖα II, Did.ap.Harp., cf. Phot., Suid.; or perh. *gallows* (so Aristarch.), τίς γὰρ ἂν ἀντὶ ῥαφανῖδος ὀξυθύμι' εἰσορῶν ἔλθοι πρὸς ἡμᾶς*;* prob. in *Com.Adesp*.400; cf. ἑκάτη.

ὀξῠθῡμίας, ου, ὁ, *one who is quick to anger*, Poll.2.231, 6.124.

ὀξύθῠμον, τό, *a kind of thyme*, *PLille*58 ii 21. iii 10 (iii B.C.).

ὀξύθῡμος, ον, *quick to anger, choleric*, Epich.281, E.*Med*.319, Ar.*V*.406, 455, 1105, Arist.*Rh*.1368[b]20, LXXPr.14.17, al.; *sharp to punish*, of the Areopagus, A.*Eu*.705; τὸ ὀξύθυμον, by crasis τοὐξύθυμον, = ὀξυθυμία, E.*Ba*.671, Men.*Georg*.*Fr*.3.

ὀξύϊνος, η, ον, (ὀξύα) *of beech-wood*, Theopomp.Coloph.ap.Ath.4.183b (οἰσύινον Kaibel), Thphr.*HP*5.7.2, *Inscr.Délos*290.226 (iii B.C.):—later **ὀξέϊνος,** Apollod.*Poliorc*.176.5, *Gp*.15.2.7, *Gloss*.

ὀξῠκαμπής, ές, *sharply curved*, of hooks, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.18.13.

ὀξῠκάρδιος, ον, = ὀξύθυμος, A.*Th*.907 (lyr.), Ar.*V*.430.

ὀξῠκάρηνος [ᾰ], ον, = ὀξυκέφαλος, D.P.642, Nic.*Th*.223, 397.

ὀξῠκεδρος, ἡ, *prickly cedar*, *Juniperus Oxycedrus*, Thphr.*HP*3.12.3.

ὀξῠκέλευθος, ον, *quick-travelling*, δρόμος Nonn.*D*.5.233 codd. (λοξοκέλευθον Koch, Ludw.).

ὀξῠκέρᾱτος, ον, = sq., Sch.rec.A.*Pr*.424, Hsch. s.v. ὀξύπρῳροι.

ὀξῠκερως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *with pointed horns* Opp.*C*.2.445.

ὀξῠκέφᾰλος, ον, *with pointed head*, Poll.2.43, Philum.*Ven*.31.1, Sch.Ar.*Av*.1295.

ὀξῠκῑνησία, ἡ, *quickness of motion*, Ptol.*Tetr*.19, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.12, Eun.*VS*p.473 B., Lyd.*Mens*.2.9.

ὀξῠκίνητος [ῑ], ον, *quickly moving*, Luc.*Abd*.28, *Dips*.5; διάνοια Ph.1.605; of tumours, etc., Cass.*Pr*.1.

ὀξυκοΐα, ὀξύ-κοος, v. ὀξυνκ-.

ὀξυκόμινα, τά, prob. *food pickled in vinegar and cumin*, Petron.66.7.

ὀξυκόμμι, τό, a kind of *gum*, in the form ὀξωκόμῃ (dat. sg. fem.), *PMag.Osl*.1.74.

ὀξυκομος, ον, *with pointed hair*, of the porcupine, Opp.*C*.2.599; of a stag, ib. 194; of a pine, *App.Anth*.5.46; *with pointed spines*, of a fish, Marc.Sid.21.

ὀξυκόρᾰκος, ον, (κόραξ II) *with a sharp hook*, σμιλίον Paul.Aeg.6.87.

ὀξυκρᾶμα, ατος, τό, *posca*, *Gloss*.

ὀξυκρᾱμᾰτοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *poscarius* ib.

ὀξυκρᾶτον, Ion. **-κρητον,** τό, (κεράννυμι) *sour wine mixed with water*, Dsc.2.105, Aret.*CA*1.1, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.18.31, 4.11.14, Erot. s.v. μᾶζα, Gal.11.439, al., Aët.15.1.

ὀξυκῠάμια [ᾰ], τά, and **-καύᾰμα,** τά, *fabae acetatae* (*acetosae*), *Gloss*.

ὀξυκώκῡτος, ον, *wailed with shrill cries*, πάθος S.*Ant*.1316.

ὀξυλάβεια [ᾰ], ἡ, *quickness in seizing an opportunity*, Eust.123.46; cf. ὀξυλαβία.

ὀξυλᾰβέω, *size quickly: seize an opportunity*, X.*HG*7.4.27, Men.*Epit*.528, Gal.*Parv.Pil*.3.

ὀξυλάβη [ᾰ], ἡ, a kind of *tongs*, Suid. s.v. Ἥφαιστος: **-λᾰβος,** ὁ, Sch.Il.18.477, *Gloss*.:—Dim. **-λᾰβίδιον,** τό, *Hermes*38.282.

ὀξυλᾰβής, ές, *quick at seizing*, of the eagle, Arist.*HA*619[b]29.

ὀξυλᾰβία, ἡ, *quickness in seizing an opportunity*, Sch.T Il.10.204, Sch.A.*Th*.97; cf. ὀξυλάβεια.

ὀξυλᾰβος, ον, = -λαβής, Eust.1753.50.

II. cf. ὀξυλάβη.

ὀξυλάλος [ᾰ], ον, *glib of tongue*, Ar.*Ra*.815 (lyr.).

ὀξυλάπᾰθον [λᾰ], τό, *curled dock*, *Rumex crispus*, Dsc.2.114, Gal.6.635, al., Aret.*CA*2.2, etc.: also **-λάπαθος,** ὁ, *Gp*.2.5.4.

ὀξυλίπᾰρος [ῐ], ον, *composed of vinegar and oil*, τρίμμα Timocl.3.2; χυμίον Sotad.Com.1.19.

ὀξυλῐπὴς, ἄρτος, ὁ, bread *dressed with vinegar and fat*, Gal.10.575.

ὀξυλοβέω, *have sharp ears, hear sharply*, Suid.

ὄξυλον· ὅμοιον .., ἰσόξυλον, Hsch.

ὀξῠμάθεια [μᾰ], ἡ, *quickness at learning*, Str.2.3.5, with v.l. ὀξυμαθία.

ὀξῠμᾰθής, ές, *learning quickly*, Phryn.*PS*p.97 B., Suid. s.v. θυμόσοφος.

ὀξῠμᾰθής Περσικόν, τό, Lacon. for κοκκύμηλον Περσικόν, *peach*, *Prunus persica*, Ar.Byz.ap.Ath.3.83a, Hsch.

ὀξῠμελής, ές, *clear-singing*, f.l. in Ar.*Av*.1095 (lyr.).

ὀξῠμελίκρᾱτον, Ion. **-κρητον,** τό, *mixture of vinegar and honey*, *oxymel*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.17:—also **ὀξύμελι,** ῐτος, τό, Id.*Acut*.19, 59, Lys.*Fr*.42, Arist.*Pr*.922[a]6, cf. Dsc.5.14, Gal.15.677.

ὀξῠμέριμνος, ον, *keenly laboured* or *studied*, παλαίσματα Ar.*Ra*.877 (lyr.).

ὀξῠ́μμ̄οτος ον, perh. *bringing down quick anger* (i.e. of the Erinyes), φόνου (-ονς codd.) ὀξυμηνίτου A.*Eu*.472.

ὀξῠμολπος, ον, *clear-singing*, Id.*Th*.1028.

ὀξῠμυρσίνη, ἡ, = κεντρομυρσίνη, *butcher's broom*, *Ruscus aculeatus*, Dsc.4.144, cf. 1.11, Androm.ap.Gal.13.842, Gal.6.643; also called χαμαιμυρσίνη, Plin.*HN*15.27, 23.165.

ὀξῠμωρος, ον, *pointedly foolish*: τὸ ὀξύμωρον *a witty saying, the more pointed from being paradoxical* or seemingly *absurd*, such as *insaniens sapientia, strenua inertia, splendide mendax*, Serv.ad Verg.*A*.7.295, etc.

ὀξῠνιτρον, τό, *mixture of vinegar and soda*, Paul.Aeg.5.4.

ὀξῠνοσία, ἡ, *acute illness*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.119 (pl.).

ὀξῠνους, νουν, *sharp-witted*, Sch.rec.A.*Pers*.93.

ὀξυντέον, *one must pronounce with the acute accent*, Sch.Il.15.445. **-τήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, *sharpener*, δονακήων, i.e. a penknife, *AP*6.64 (Paul. Sil.), cf. Aq.*Jb*.41.22.

ὀξυντρα, τά, *payment for sharpening* tools, σιδήρου *IG*2.1672.121; τῶν Βακχίου σιδηρίων Παρμένοντι ὄξυντρα ib. 11(2).203*A*58 (Delos, iii B.C,), cf. *Supp.Epigr*.4.447.42, 453.49, 59 (Didyma, ii B.C.).

ὀξυνω [ῡ], fut. ὀξῠνῶ LXXWi.5.20, (παρ-) D.2.11, 54.25: aor. ὤξῡνα S.*Tr*.1176: pf. ὤξυγκα (παρ-) Plb.31.1.3, J.*AJ*11.6.7:—Pass., fut. ὀξυνθήσομαι (παρ-) Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)17: aor. ὠξύνθην Hdt. (v. infr.), etc.: pf. ὤξυμμαι (παρ-) Lys.4.8, D.14.16, (ἀπ-) Plb.18.18.13, etc.; later ὤξυσμαι (ἀπ-, συν-) Id.1.22.7, 6.22.4:—*sharpen, point*, ἔγχος ὀ. σιδήρῳ *Epigr.Gr*.790.5 (Dyme); ἄκρη ἐς μυχὸν ὀξυνθεῖσα D.P.177; of the nose, ῥῖνα ὠξυμμένην Gal.17(1).998.

II. metaph., *goad to anger, provoke*, τοὐμὸν ὀξῦναι στόμα S.l.c.:—Pass., ὀξυνθείς Hdt.8.138, cf. LXXEz.21.9(14).

2. intr., *become acute*, of pain, Aret.*SD*2.11.

III. Gramm., = ὀξυτονέω, A.D.*Pron*.28.5 (Pass.), 43.10, al.

IV. *make acid*, Gal.6.691:—Pass., *to be* or *become so*, of wine, Arist.*GA*753[a]23, Luc.*Sat*.26:—so, intr. in Act., Thphr.*HP*4.3.4.

ὀξῠόδους, όδοντος, ὁ, ἡ, *with sharp teeth*; in Nonn.*D*.40.484, with a neut.Subst.

ὀξῠόεις, εσσα, εν, (ὀξύη) *with beechen shaft, beechen*, ἔγχεα ὀξυόεντα Il.5.568, cf. 50, etc.; δουρὶ μετάλμενος ὀξυόεντι 14.443, cf. Eust.1951.2, Hsch.: the deriv. from ὀξύς is less probable, of a crane's beak, perh. by mistaken derivation fr. ὀξύς, ὀξυόεντι γενείῳ Nonn.*D*.14.335.

ὀξῠόρμητος, ον, *quick to start*, Heph.Astr.3.45.3.

ὀξῠόστρᾰκος, ον, *with a sharp shell*, Luc.*Lex*.13.

ὀξῠπᾰγής, ές, *sharp-pointed*, στάλικες *AP*109 (Antip.); ὄνυζ Nonn.*D*.14.385; *prickly*, κάραβος Opp.*H*.1.261.

ὀξῠπαιδερώτινος, in Lat. form *oxypaederotinus*, *bright pink*, *Hist.Aug.Aurelian*.46.

ὀξῠπαραύδητος, ον, *wildly screaming*, Tim.*Pers*.76.

ὀξῠπαροπτάω, *concoct too fast*, χυμόν Gal.19.649.

ὀξῠπεινος, ον, *ravenously hungry, ravenous, greedy*, of the eagle, Arist.*HA*619[b]29; of persons, Antiph.276, Eub.10.4: metaph., πρὸς τοὺς λόγους ὀ. Plu.2.512f, cf. Cic.*Att*.2.12.2, adv. -ως ἔχει Men.*Dysc*.777:—later **-πείνης,** ου, ὁ, of one who eats between meals, Anon.*in EN*182.9; τένθης λέγεται ὁ ὀ. καὶ προτένθης Procl.ad Hes.*Op*.522.

ὀξῠπέπερι, εως, τό, *mixture of vinegar and pepper*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.84.

ὀξῠπετής, ές, *flying speedily*, *Suppl.Hell*.1165.

ὀξῠπετρος, ον, *with sharp stones*, γῆς ποιὸν εἶδος οἱ γεωργικοί φασιν, Hsch.

ὀξῠπευκής, ές, *sharp-pointed*, ξίφοσ A.*Ch*.640 (lyr.).

ὀξῠπίδας, ὁ, perh. non-Hellenic name of cult-object, *Inscr.Cret*.1.v 23.16 (Arcades, ii A.D.).

ὀξῠπικρος, ον, *keen, smarting*, Hsch. s.v. ὀξυπευκές; = *acidus*, *Gloss*.

ὀξῠπληκτος, ον, *struck by a sharp blow*, cj. in S.*Ant*.1301.

ὀξῠπλήξ, ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, *accompanying fierce blows*, γόους Id.*Fr*.523.

ὀξῠποδέω, *quicken one's pace*, *Gloss*.

ὀξῠπόδης, ου, ὁ, = ὀξύπους, *EA*13.3 no. 496 (Mylasa, Rom.imp.), Hsch. s.v. καλπάζει.

ὀξῠποδητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who quickens his pace*, ib.

ὀξῠποδία, ἡ, *quickening of one's pace*, ib.

ὀξῠπολῠφᾰγία, ἡ, *quickness of eating and digesting*, ib. (prob.).

ὀξῠπόριος, ον (sc. φάρμακον), *a carminative medicine*, Ps.-Gal.19.717, Aët.5.68; [τροφή] Philum.ap.eund.9.23:—also **-πορος,** ον, *quick-passing, active*, of medicines, Dsc.3.51.3, Gal.14.751, Orib.*Fr*.46, etc..

ὀξῠπόρος, ον, *piercing sharply*, ἄγγος Opp.*H*.2.406.

ὀξῠπους, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, *swift-footed*, E.*Or*.1550 (troch.).

ὀξῠπρῳρος, ον, *sharp-prowed: sharp-pointed*, αἰχμαί A.*Pr*.423 (lyr.); ῥάχις Opp.*H*.3.333: to be written with iota, Achae.ap.*Lex.Mess*.p.408.

ὀξῠπτέριον, τό, *hawk*, *Gloss*.

ὀξῠπτερος, ον, *sharp-* or *swift-winged*: as Subst. ὀ., ὁ, = ὀξύσχοινος, Ps.-Dsc.4.52; but, *hawk*, Clem.Al.*Strom*.5.8.52.1 (in citation of LXX De.14.13), Cyran.95:—also **-πτερον,** τό, = *falco*, *Gloss*. τὰ ὀξύπτερα *swift wings*, Aesop.8.

ὀξῠπῡγος, ον, *sharp-rumped*, *Hippiatr*.14.

ὀξῠπύθμενος, ον, *with pointed bottom*, of shell-fish, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.85 (Comp.; -μενοί τε codd.).

ὀξῠπυκνος, ον, *in the higher region of the* πυκνόν (q.v.), φθόγγος Cleonid.*Harm*.4, 9, Bacch.*Harm*.27, cf. Aristid. Quint.1.6.

ὀξῠπύνδαξ, ἄκος, ὁ, ἡ, = ὀξυπύθμενος, of a cup, Eub.56.4.

ὀξῠπώγων, ον, gen. ωνος, *with a pointed beard*, *BGU*1080[v] (i A.D.) Heph.Astr.2.2.

ὀξῠρεγμία, ἡ, (fr. *ὀξ-ερυγμία, cf. ἐρευγμός) *the sour fumes caused by indigestion, heartburn*, Hp.*Aph*.6.1, Aret.*SA*2.3, Gal.6.344, Aët.9.43, etc.

2. *the peevishness* or *fretfulness* caused thereby, Ar.*Fr*.473; cf. κρομμυοξυρεγμία, ὀξωρεγμία.

ὀξῠρεγμιάω, *to be troubled with heartburn*, Dsc.3.30, 4.1, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.8.3.

ὀξῠρεγμιώδης, ες, *troubled with heartburn*, Hp.*Aph*.6.33, *Acut*.28; *causing heartburn*, φῦσαι Aret.*SD*2.8; ἀπεψία Gal.10.579.

ὀξῠρεπής, ές, = ὀξύρροπος, ὀ. δόλῳ with *quick-turning* art, Pi.*O*.9.91; ὀξυρρεπής in Hsch.

ὀξῠρρῑν (*PPetr*.3p.25 (iii B.C.)) or **-ρρῑς,** ῖνος, ὁ, ἡ, (ῥίς) *with sharp* or *fine nose*, Hp.*Epid*.2.5.1:—also **-ρρῑνος,** ον, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.12.194.18 interpol. in Zonar. s.v. Γρυπόν.

ὀξῠρρόδῐνον [ἔλαιον], τό, *rose-oil mixed with vinegar*, Ath.2.67f, Gal.11.559, *Gloss*.

ὀξῠρροπία, ἡ, *quick change*, τῆς ὥρας Vett.Val.299.35.

ὀξῠρροπος, ον, *turning quickly*, prop. of a delicate balance: metaph., ὀ. πρὸς τὰς ὀργάς *sudden and quick* to anger, Pl.*Tht*.144a; εἰς ὀργήν Jul.*Or*.2.65d; νοῦς ὀ. πρὸς τὰς μιαιφονίας Memn.2; also ὀ. θυμός *unstable* temper, Pl.*R*.411b; τὸ ὀξύρροπον *sudden change*, τὸ ὀ. τῆς πεύσεως Longin.18.1, τὸ ὀ. τῆς τύχης Hld.10.2 cf. ὀξυρεπής. Adv. -πως D.C.*Fr*.50.3.

ὀξῠρρυγχῑτικόν (sc. κεράμιον), τό, a measure of capacity in Egypt, *PLond*.3.1170[v].79 (iii A.D.), *PGiss*.34.12 (iii A.D.).

ὀξῠρρυγχος, ον, *sharp-snouted*: metaph., *sharp-pointed*, ῥαφίδες Epich.51; ὁ ὀ. χαρακτήρ, name of a style of handwriting, Phlp.*in APr*.5.9; ὁ ὀ. τύπος Id.*in APo*.1.13, Phlp.*in de An*.227.15.

2. Subst., ὀ., ὁ, a sharp-snouted Egyptian fish, one or other species of *Mormyrus* [Hes.] ap.Ath.3.116b, Str.17.2.4, Ael.*NA*10.46, Ath.7.312b.

b. app. *sturgeon*, Ael.*NA*17.32.

ὀξύρ(ρ)υτος, ον, unexpld. adj. in description of siege-engine, *Poliorc*.225.17.

ὀξύς, ύδος, ἡ, *wood sorrel*, *Oxalis Acetosella*, Plin.*HN*27.112.

2. = ὀξύσχοινος, *great sea-rush*, *Juncus acutus*, ib. 21.113.

3. = ὀξαλίς, *sorrel*, *Rumex acetosa*, Gal.11.667.

ὀξύς, εῖα, ύ, Ion. fem. ὀξέα Hdt.9.23, al., v.l. in Hp.*Mul*.1.64, al. (in codd. freq. ὀξέη): ὀξεῖα, poet. for neut. pl. ὀξέα, Hes.*Sc*.348:—*sharp, keen*, whether of a point or an edge, in Hom. and Hes. mostly of weapons or anything made of metal, ἄκων Il.10.335, al. ἄορ 21.173, Hes.*Sc*.457; βέλος Il.4.185, etc.; also of non-metallic substances, λᾶας 16.739; μοχλός Od.9.382; σκόλοπες Il.12.56, 64; ὀξεῖα κορυφή, of a mountain-peak, Od.12.74; so πάγοι ὀξέες 5.411; λίθος ὀξὺς πεποιημένος *sharpened* so as to serve as a knife, Hdt.7.69, cf.

3.8; κυρβασίας ἐς ὀξὺ ἀπηγμένας brought to a *point*, Id.7.64; ὄρεα ἐς ὀ. τὰς κορυφὰς ἀ. Id.2.28; τὸ ὀ. the *apex* of a triangle, ib. 16; of the heart, Arist.*Resp*.478b5; τὸ ὀ. τοῦ ᾠοῦ Id.AristGA;752b8; ὀ. γωνία an *acute* angle, Id.*Top*.107a16, al., Euc.1 *Def*.12, Archim.*Spir*.16; Χρόνος ὀξὺς ὀδόντας Simon.176; ἡ ὀξεῖα, name of a surgical instrument, *Hermes*38.282, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.23.59; but also, a *pointed splinter* of bone, ib. 46.20.5.

II. in reference to the senses,

1. of feeling, *sharp, keen*, ὀδύναι Il.11.268; ὀ. ἠέλιος the *piercing* sun, *h.Ap*.374; ὀξειᾶν ἀκτίνων πατήρ, i.e. the Sun, Pi.*O*.7.70; Σείριος ὀξὺς ἐλλάμπων Archil.61; πῦρ ὀ. Anaxipp.1.12; so χιὼν ὀξεῖα Pi.*P*.1.20; so also of grief and the like, ἄχος Il.19.125; μελεδῶναι Od.19.517: and generally, *sharp, severe*, μάχη ὀξέα .. γίνεται *keenly contested*, Hdt.9.23; ὀ. πυρετός Hp.*VM*16 (Sup.); [ἡ νόσος] ὀξεῖα φοιτᾷ καὶ ταχεῖ᾽ ἀπέρχεται S.*Ph*.808; νόσοι, μανίαι, Pi.*O*.8.85, *N*.11.48 (Comp.), cf. Hp.*Acut*. tit., Archig.ap.Gal.9.887; πάθαι Pi.*P*.3.97; ἐπιμομφαί Id.*O*.10(11).9, etc.

2. of the sight, ὀξύτατον ὄμμα Id.*N*.10.62; ὄψις .. ὀξυτάτη τῶν διὰ τοῦ σώματος .. αἰσθήσεων Pl.*Phdr*.250d: freq. in neut. as Adv., ὀξύτατον δέρκεσθαι to be *keenest* of sight, Il.17.675; ὀξύτατα καθορᾶν Pl.*R*.516c; so ὀξὺ νοεῖν notice a thing *sharply*, Il.3.374; ὀξὺ προϊδεῖν Od.5.393; ὀξύτερον βλέπει Ar.*Pl*.1048, Lys.1202 (lyr.): prov., ὀξύτερον τοῦ Λυγκέως βλέπειν Id.*Pl*.210, cf. Macar.*Prov*.6.41; also ὀξὺ ἄκουσεν heard *with sharp ear*, Il.17.256, cf. Pl.*Lg*.927b; ὀξεῖαν ἀκοὴν .. λόγοις διδούς *keen* attention, S.*El*.30.

b. of things that affect the sight, *dazzling, bright*, αὐγὴ Ἠελίου Il.17.372; [Ἠελίου] ὀξυτατον πέλεται φάος εἰσοράασθαι 14.345: hence of colours, Ar.*Pax*1173 (v. φοινικίς 2); αἱ ὀξεῖαι χροιαί Arist.*Phgn*.806b4; πορφύρα Plu.*Cat.Mi*.6, *PHolm*.20.36; [ἐσθὴς] ὀξυτέρα καὶ τηλαυγεστέρα Ael.*NA*4.46.

3. of sound, *shrill, piercing*, ἀϋτή Il.15.313; ὀξὺ βοήσας 17.89; ὀξὺ δὲ κωκύσασα 18.71; ὀξὺ λεληκώς 22.141; ὀξέα κεκληγώς 17.88, etc.; of whinnying horses, ὀξεῖα χρέμιοσαν Hes.*Sc*.348; of young pigs, ὀξὺ κεκράγατε Ar.*Ach*.804; of the scream of birds of prey, ὀξέα καλάζων S.*Ant*.112 (anap.); of metals, ἰάχεσκε σάκος ὀξέα καὶ λιγέως Hes.*Sc*.233; also of the wail of the nightingale (cf. ὀξύφωνος), ὄριθος ὀ. φθόγγον S.*Ant*.424; so ἐπηλάλαξαν τὸν ὀ. νόμον shrieked their *shrill* song, A.*Th*.952 (lyr.); ὀξὺ μέλος, of the grasshopper, Ar.*Av*.1095 (lyr.).

b. of musical tones, in a technical sense, *high-pitched*, opp. βαρύς, φθόγγοι Pl.*Ti*.80a, X.*Cyn*.6.20; ὀξυτάτη χορδή Pl.*Phdr*.268d; φωνὴ ὀξεῖα, βαρεῖα, μέση Arist.*Rh*.1403b29; τῷ ὀξεῖ ἐν φωνῇ μὲν ἐναντίον τὸ βαρύ, ἐν ὄγκῳ δὲ τὸ ἀμβλύ Id.*Top*.106a13.

c. in Music, δι᾽ ὀξειῶν (Dor.-ᾶν) *interval of a fifth*, Philol.6, Arist.*Pr*.920a24.

d. ἡ ὀξεῖα (sc. προσῳδία) the *acute* accent, D.T.630.1, A.D.*Pron*.35.10, al.; τὸν τόνον φυλάσσειν ὀ. ib. 60.1; ὀ. συλλχβή Pl.*Cra*.399b; ὁ στοιχεῖον S.E.*M*.1.113.

4. of taste, *sharp, pungent, acid*, φακῆ X.*Cyr*.6.2.31; ὄξος Diph.18.1; ὄνος Alex.141.12; ἐξ ὀξέος καὶ ἁλμυροῦ ξυνθεὶς ζύμωμα Pl.*Ti*.74c.

5. of smell, Arist.*de An*.421a30; ὀξύτατον ὄζειν τινός Ar.*Ach*.193.

III. metaph., of the inner sense, *sharp, keen, hasty*, esp. *quick to anger, passionate*, epith. of Ares, Il.2.440, al.; μένος ὀξύ *h.Hom*.8.14; καρδίη ὀξυτέρη Thgn.366; θυμὸς ὀ. S.*OC*1193; νέος καὶ ὀ. Pl.*Grg*.463e; αἱ ἀκρόχολοι ὀξεῖς Arist.*EN*1126a18: so in ὀξύ-θυμος -κάρδιος -χολος.

2. *sharp, quick*, δεινοὶ καὶ ὀξεῖς Pl.*Ap*.39b: c. inf., ἐπινοῆσαι ὀ. Th.1.70; γνῶναι .. ὀξύτατοι τὰ ῥηθέντα D.3.15; also εἰς πάντα τὰ μαθήματα ὀξεῖς Pl.*R*.526b; πὰς ἐνθυμήσεις ὀξύς Luc.*Salt*.81.

IV. of motion, *quick, swift*, post-Hom., ὀξυτάτους ἵππους Hdt.5.9 (v.l. ὠκυτάτους); ἱερακίσκος Ar.*Av*.1112; ὀξυτέρῳ χαλινῷ S.*Ant*.108 (lyr.); of a report, ὀξεῖα βάξις διῆλθ᾽ Ἀχαιούς Id.*Aj*.998; ὀξεῖαν ἐκβάλλει ῥοή ν, of a dying man, Id.*Ant*.1238, cf. A.*Ag*.1389; of a flame, *fierce*, Thphr.*HP*5.9.3; ᾄξας ὀξὺς νότος ὥς S.*Aj*.258 (anap.); τὸ εὔψυχον .. ὀξεῖς ἐνδείκνυνται are *quick* in displaying, Th.4.126; opp. βραδύς, Id.8.96; opp. ῥάθυμος, Arist.*EE*1240a2; opp. ἡσύχιος, Id.*EN*1116a9; ὀ. παράγγελμα Onos.10.2; ὀ. καιρός *fleeting* opportunity, Hp.*Aph*.1, *PHib*.15.42 (iii B.C.); *urgent* crisis, Onos.6.1, al., Longin.27.1 ὁ ὀ. δρόμος the *express* post, *POxy*.900.7 (iv A.D.), 2115.6 (iv A.D.); ὀξεῖς οἱ πόδες αὐτῶν ἐκχέαι αἷμα Ep.Rom.3.15: esp. in Adv. (v. infr.).

V. regul. Adv. ὀξέως *quickly, soon*, βοηθεῖν, μεταχειρίσαι, Th.6.10, 12, etc.; *sharply*, ὁρᾶν, αἰσθάνεσθαι, Pl.*R*.567b, *Phdr*.263c; poet. ὀξείως *Epigr.Gr*.986.3 (Philae): Comp. ὀξυτέρως Hp.*Epid*.3.17.β´; ὀξυτέρως ἀποθνήσκειν ib. 1.2; but,

2. neut. ὀξύ and pl. ὀξέα as Adv., v. supr. II. 2, 3: Comp. ὀξύτερον Th.2.8, Pl.*Tht*.190a: Sup. ὀξύτατον Il.17.675, Pl.*Lg*.741d; or ὀξύτατα Id.*R*.401e, al. (Cf. ὀξίνα, ὄκρις.)

ὀξῠδῑτία, ἡ, *a disorder in which the food turns acid* on the stomach, like ὀξυρεγμία, Aristid.*Or*.47(23).9.

ὄξυσμα, ατος, τό, in pl., *sharpening* of tools, *IG*11(2).158 *A* 83, al. (Delos, iii B.C.); cf. ὄξυντρα.

ὀξύστερνος, ον, *sharp-breasted*, of animals as compared with man, Gal.18(1).536.

ὀξύστομος, ον, *sharp-beaked*, of gryphons, A.*Pr*.803; of Io's gadfly, ib. 674; of a gnat, Ar.*Av*.244 (lyr.).

2. of a sword, *sharp-edged*, E.*Supp*.1206; of a cupping instrument, *sharp-rimmed*, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.16.15.

ὀξύσχοινος, ὁ, *great sea-rush*, *Juncus acutus*, Batr.164, Dsc.4.52, Gal.12.136.

ὀξύτελής, ές, *with sharp ends, diamond shaped*, διόπτραι, of open spaces in lattice-work, dub.l. in Lyd.*Mag*.3.37 (fort. **ὀξυτενής**, ές, eodem sensu, cf. Suid.).

ὀξύτης, ητος, ἡ, *sharpness, pointedness*, of acut angles, Pl.*Ti*.61e, cf. 56d.

II. of the senses,

1. of sound, *sharpness*, opp. βαρύτης, Id.*Phlb*.17c, *Tht*.163c.

2. of taste, *pungency, acidity*, in pl., Hp.*VM*19, *Acut*.61, cf. Gal.11.656.

3. of sight, Arist.*HA*492a4.

III. metaph., *sharpness, cleverness*, τῆς ψυχῆς Phld.*Rh*.2.31 S.; σκέψεως ibid.; διαφέροντα τῇ τέχνῃ τῇ τ᾽ ὀξύτητι Philosteph.Com.1; ὀ. ἐς τὰ πολιτικά Luc.*Im*.17.

IV. *quickness*, of motion, action, or occurrence, Critias37 D., Pl.*Chrm*.160b, *Plt*.306c,al.; ταῖς ὀξύτησι .. ἀκολουθεῖν D.24.95; ἡ ὀ. τοῦ καιροῦ the *pressing* occasion, Plu.*Pyrrh*.2, D.S.15.43.

V. = ὀξεῖα, ἡ, v. ὀξύς II. 3 d, A.D.*Adv*.138.16, cf. Arist.*Po*.1456b33: pl., Pl.*Cra*.399a.

ὀξῠτοκία, v. ὠκυτοκία.

ὀξῠτόμος, ον, *sharp-cutting, keen*, Pi.*P*.4.263.

ὀξῠτονέω, *pronounce with an acute accent*, i.e. on the last syllable, τὴν λέξιν Ath.9.400b, cf. Ph.1.243, Cleonid.*Harm*.12, A.D.*Synt*.264.4:—Pass., Id.*Pron*.29.3, al., Gal.18(2).518.

2. in Music, *make high-pitched*, τοὺς φθόγγους Nicom.*Harm*.10.

ὀξῠτόνησις, εως, ἡ, *a pronouncing with an acute accent*, Eust.60.13.

ὀξῠτονητέον, *one must pronounce oxytone*, *AB*457.

ὀξῠτονος, ον, *sharp-sounding, piercing*, of sound, ὀ. γόοι S.*El*.243 (lyr.); ὀξυτόνους ᾠδὰς θρηνήσει Id.*Aj*.631 (lyr.); ὀξυτόνου διὰ πνεύματος Id.*Ph*.1093 (lyr.).

II. *sung to a high note*, D.H.*Comp*.11; *having the acute accent*, Hermog.*Id*.1.12, A.D.*Pron*.33.24, al. Adv. -νως ib. 29.2, S.E.*M*.1.222, Eust.41.4.

III. Subst. -τονον, τό, v. ὀξύγονον.

ὀξῠτόρος, ον, *sharply piercing*, ὀ. χαλινῷ v.l. in S.*Ant*.108, πίτυς ὀ. (i.e. sharp-leaved) *AP*4.1.16 (Mel.).

ὀξῠτρίφυλλον [ῐ], τό, = ὀξύφυλλον, Scrib.Larg.163, Plin.*HN*21.54, *Gloss*.

ὀξῠτῠ́ριος α, ον, "*bright Tyrian*", name of a grade of purple, *Edict.Diocl*.24.4, 20, 29.19, 25, 31; also **-τέριος** ib. 24.20.

ὀξῠ́φαγρος, ὁ, a kind of φάγρος, a sea-fish, v.l. in Opp.*H*.1.140.

ὀξῠφᾰής, ές, *keen-sighted*, Nonn.*D*.7.214, 28.303 (with v.l. **ὀξυφανής**).

ὀξῠφεγγής, ές, *bright-beaming*, epith. of ῥόδα, Chaerem.8.

ὀξῠ́φθογγος, ον, = ὀξύφωνος, Ath.14.633f, *AP*6.51.

ὀξῠφλεγμᾰσία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *violent inflammation*, Hp.*Virg*.1.

ὀξῠφοίνῑκον, τό, = ὀποπάναξ, Ruf.*Fr*.80.

ὀξῠ́φρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *acute, sagacious*, E.*Med*.641 (lyr.); *crafty*, Ptol.*Tetr*.165.

ὀξῠ́φυλλος, ον, *with pointed leaves*, θρίδαξ Dsc.4.23.

II. -φυλλον, τό, = τρίφυλλον, Id.3.109, Gal.12.144.

ὀξῠφωνέω, *to have a shrill voice*, Id.16.607, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.71.

2. *pronounce with an acute accent*, Eust.23.4 (Pass.).

ὀξῠφωνία, ἡ, *high pitch of voice*, Hp.*Coac*.252, Arist.*EN*1125^{a}15; opp. βαρύτης, Id.*GA*788^{a}3.

ὀξῠ́φωνος, ον, *shill-voiced, piercing* (cf. ὀξύς II. 3), Telest.5; of the nightingale, S.*Tr*.963 (lyr.), Babr.12.3; *with high-pitched voice*, γυναῖκες Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.97: Comp. -ότερος Arist.*HA*538^{b}13, *GA*787^{b}9.

ὀξῠ́χειρ, χειρος, ὁ, ἡ, *quick with the hands, quick to strike, quarrelsome*, Lys.4.8, Men.1048, Theoc.*Ep*.22.2; ὀ. κοὐκ ἐγκρατής Nicom.Com.1.33.

2. ὀξύχειρι σὺν κτύπῳ with *quick* beating *of the hands* in lanmentation, A.*Ch*.23 (lyr.).

ὀξῠχειρία, ἡ, *quickness of hand*, Alex.323; of conjurers, S.E.*M*.2.39; ἀπνευστὶ καὶ - χειρίᾳ δρᾶν τὶ Ph.2.87.

ὀξῠ́χολος, ον, *quick to anger*, Sol.13.26, S.*Ant*.955 (v.l. for ὀξυχόλως), *AP*9.127; τὸ ὀ. Luc.*Fug*.19.

ὀξῠωπέω, *to be sharp-sighted*, Thphr.*Sens*.8, Ph.1.392, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.327.13; ὀ. πρὸς τὴν κατάληψιν Anachars.ap.S.E.*M*.7.55.

ὀξῠωπής, ές, (ὤψ) *sharp-sighted*, ὀφθαλμοὶ -έστατοι Arist.*HA*492^{a}9; ὁ ἁλιάετος -έστατος ib. 620^{a}2, cf. Luc.*Icar*.14: Comp. -έστερος Ph.1.531, 2.546. Adv., -έστερον βλέπεις Suid. s.v. Λυγκέως; -έστατα ὁρᾶν Ph.1.338; βλέπειν Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.45.

2. metaph., θίξις -εστέρα Marcellin.*Puls*.19.

II. Act., *sharpening the sight*, Dsc.3.45.

ὀξῠωπία, ἡ, *sharp-sightedness*, Arist.*PA*691^{a}25, *Pr*.876^{b}25, Dsc.2.56, S.E.*M*.5.81; λογισμοῦ Ph.2.314.

ὀξῠωπίας, ου, ὁ, *one who sees sharply*, Poll.2.51.

ὀξῠωπός, όν, = ὀξυωπής I, Arist.*HA*618^{b}8, *PA*657^{b}26.

ὀξῠώριος, ον, (ὅρος) *with sharp angles*, of dressed stone, *IG*7.3073.133 (Lebad., ii B.C.; cf. εὐθύωρος).

Ὀξυχία, ἁ, epith. of Artemis, *SEG*25.1018 (Crete, ii/iii A.D.).

ὀξώδης, ες, *like vinergar, acid*, Gal.8.34, al. S.E.*P*.1.110, Alex.Aphr.*in Sens*.83.19, al.

ὀξωρεγμία, ἡ, = ὀξυρεγμία, Phryn.*PS*p.97 B.

ὀξωτός, ή, όν, (as if from ὀξόω) *picked*, Ar.*Fr*.130.

ὄοιγα· φαρέτρα, Hsch.

ὄον, τό, *the fruit of the service-tree*, v. ὄα (A.).

ὄου, Ep. gen. for οὗ, *of whom*, v. ὅς.

ὄουαν (acc. sg.), represents Lat. *ovationem* (cf. εὔας), Plu.*Crass*.11; written **ὄβαν** Id.*Marc*.22.

ὅπᾳ, v. ὅπη.

ὀπαδός, v. ὀπηδός.

ὀπάζω, impf. ὤπαζον Il.8.341; Ep. ὄπ- 16.730: Ep. fut. ὀπάσσω Od.8.430, 21.214: aor. ὤπασα Il.13.416, Hes.*Th*.974, Pi.*N*.1.16, and Trag. (v. infr.); Ep. and Lyr. also ὄπασσα, Od.10.204, Pi.1.7(6).38:—Med., aor. ὠπασάμην, Ep. 3 sg. ὀπάσσατο Il.19.238; 2 sg. subj. ὀπάσσεαι 10.238:—Pass., only in pres. (v. fin.):—poet. Verb, perh. causal of ἕπομαι, *make to follow, send with* one, *give as a companion* or *follwer*, ἐπεί ῥά οἱ ὤπασα πομπόν Il.13.416; σοὶ γάρ με πατὴρ ἅμα πομπὸν ὄπασσεν 24.461, cf. Od.9.90; ἅμ' ἡγεμόν' ἐσθλὸν ὄπασσον 15.310; ἀρχὸν δὲ μετ' ἀμφοτέροισιν ὔπασσα 10.204; πολὺν δέ μοι ὤπασε λαόν, i.e. made me leader over many, Il.9.483, cf. Pi.*N*.1.16; ὦ Ζεῦ, γυναικῶν οἷον ὤπασας γένος A.*Th*.256:—Med., *bid* another *follow* one, *take with* one, *take as a companion*, σὺ δὲ χείρον' ὀπάσσεαι Il.10.238; Νέστορος υἷας ὀπάσσατο 19.238; κήρνκά τ' ὀπασσάμενος καὶ ἑταῖρον Od.10.59:—Nic. uses the Med. in act. sense, σκολόπενδρα .. ὀπάζεται ἀνδράσι κῆρα Th.813: Hes. never has it in this sense.

II. also of things, *make* or *give to be with* a person, then simply, *give, grant*, τούτῳ .. Ζεὺς κῦδος ὀπάζει *gives* him glory *to be with* him, Il.8.141, cf. 17.566; κτήματα, ἀρετήν, κάλλος, ἀοιδήν, φῆμιν, ὀϊζύν, etc., freq. in Hom., Od.21.214, 13.45, Il.6.156. Od.8.498, 24.201, 23.210, al.; πολλὰ γὰρ ὤπασε παιδί *gave* her *as a portion*, Il.22.51; πέλος ἐσθλὸν ὀ. *grant* a happy end, Hes.*Op*.474; ὄλβον, ἄγρην, Id.*Th*.420, 442; εὐδίαν ἐκ χειμῶνος ὀ. Pi.*I*.7(6)38, al.; Ὕβρι,ς .. πλοῦτον .. ἀλλότριον ὤπασεν B.14.60; πῦρ ἐγώ σφιν ὤπασα A.*Pr*.254, cf. 8, 30, Pers.762, *Eu*.530 (lyr.); a few times in E., e.g. Med.517, twice in Ar., *Eq*.200 (mock heroic), Th.973 (lyr.): with pleon. inf., Πατρόκλῳ .. κόμην ὀπάσαιμι φέρεσθαι, like δίδωμι ἔχειν, Il.23.151, cf. Pi.*O*.9.66:—Med., καλάμινθον ὀπάζεο *take to yourself* .., Nic.*Th*.60, cf. 520.

2. *give besides* something else, *add*, ἔργῳ δ' ἔργον ὄπαζε *h.Merc*.120; χάριν ἅμ' ὄπασσον ἀοιδῇ *h.Hom*.24.5; μελέταν ἔργοις ὀ. *devote*, Pi.*I*.6(5).67: ἔργον ὤπασεν πρὸς ἀσπίδι *put* the work of art *on* the shield, A.*Th*.492.

III. *press hard, chase*, Ἕκτωρ ὤπαζε κάρη κομόωντας Ἀχαιούς Il.8.341; χαλεπὸν δέ σε γῆρας ὀπάζει ib. 103; πολὺν καθ' ὅμιλον ὀπάζων (sc. αὐτήν) 5.334, cf. 17.462; φόνια δ' ὤπασας λέχε' ἀπὸ γᾶς *didst chase* them *away*, E.*El*.1192 (lyr.):—Pass., ποταμὸς .. ὀπαζόμενος Διὸς ὄμβρῳ a torrent *forced on* by rain, Il.11.493.

IV. ὀπασθείς· ἐκ τῶν ὀπίσω δεθείς, καὶ ἐξαγκωνισθείς, Hsch. (but cf. ὀσταθείς Id.). (The relation to ἕπομαι, ὀπαδός, ὀπάων is uncertain.)

ὀπαῖος, α, ον, *with a hole* or *opening*, διὰ τῆς ὀπαίας κεραμίδος, = διὰ τῆς καπνοδόκης, through the tile *with a hole in it* (for the smoke to escape), Diph.84, cf. Moer.p.292 P., Poll.2.54:—also **ὀπαῖον,** τό, *IG*1.374.127–139 (pl.), Plu.*Per*.13; cf. ὀπή.—On the reading ἀν' ὀπαῖα Od.1.320, v. ἀνοπαῖα.

ὀπάλλιος, ὁ, *opal*, Orph.*L*.282; *opalus*, Plin.37.80.

ὀπαστόν· τὸ ἐφόδιον, Πέρσαι, Hsch. (Perh. OPers. *upastā* 'help', 'aid'.)

ὀπατόν, *laseratum*, *Gloss.*

ὄπατρος, ον, = ὁμοπάτριος, *by the same father*, κασίγνητος καὶ ὄπατρος Il.11.257, 12.371:—also **ὀπάτριος,** ον, Lyc.452.

ὀπάων [ᾱ], ονος, ὁ, as in Hom. and Trag.; later Ion. **ὀπέων,** ωνος, Hdt.9.50, 51, restored by Dind. in 5.111: (v. ὀπάζω fin.):—*comrade* in war, *esquire*, denoting the slight subordination in which one hero stood to another, as Meriones to Idomeneus, Il.8.263, 10.58, etc.; Phoenix to Peleus, 23.360; so, = ὑπασπιστής, Hdt.5.111, as the title of a hero divinity, ‹Ὀ›πάονι Μελανθίῳ *SEG*23.643 (Cyprus, i B.C.).

2. generally, *follower, attendant*, B.17.35, Hdt.9.50, 51, A.*Ch*.769, *Supp*.492, 954, S.*Ant*.1108; ὀ. μήλων a shepherd, Pi.*P*.0.64; of a female, *h.Cer*.440.—Cf. ὀπηδός.

II. as Adj., *following*, ὀπάονι ῥιπῇ Opp.*H*.5.489; ὁ Νύμφηｎ *IG*14.1380 i 52.

ὄπεᾰς, ᾰτος, τό., *awl*, Poll.10.141 (v.l. ὄπεαρ); dat. written ὑπέατι in Hdt.4.70, [.]πέατι Hippon78.6 W. cf. Hsch. s.v. ὕπεα, and ῥάπτει ὑπητίῳ *rupiat*, *Gloss*.:—Dim. **ὀπήτιον,** τό, Nicoch.9 (dub., ὄπεαρ Kock), Hp.*Epid*.5.45, LXXEx.21.6, De.15.17, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.17; **ὀπητίδιον,** Poll.7.83. (Prob. from same root as ὀπή.)

ὀπεί, ὀπειδεί, v. ἐπεί.

ὄπερ, Ep. for ὅσπερ, Il.7.114.

ὀπέρ, = ὑπέρ, *Schwyzer*664.16 (Orchom. Arc., iv B.C.), so ϝοπήρ *BCH*70.262 (Boeotia, ?iii B.C.); see also ὀπεραμερία s.v. ὑπερημερία.

ὀπεράριος, ου, ὁ, Lat. *operarius, workman, ICilicie*46 (i/ii A.D.).

ὀπερδικίω, = ὑπερδικιέω, *Schwyzer*511.5 (Lebad., ii B.C.).

ὀπεύει· περισκοπεῖ, βλέπει, Hsch. (but cf. ὀπιπεύει Id.).

ὀπέων, v. ὀπάων.

ὀπή, ἡ, (**ὄψομαι, ὄπωπα**) *opening, hole*, ὀπὰς γὰρ εἶχεν οὐκ ὀλίγας [τὸ τριβώνιον] Ar.*Pl*.7.5; a mouse's *hole*, Sannyr.8; of *holes in the earth*, Arist.*HA*559ᵃ4, al.; in a door, Luc.*Asin*.52; in a rock, LXXEx.33.22; of an orifice in the body, Poll.5.73; ἡ ὀπὴ τῶν ὤτων Id.2.84 (cod. B).

2. *hole in the roof*, serving as a chimney, = κάπνη, καπνοδόκη, Ar.*V*.317 (lyr.), 350; καὶ δι' ὀπῆς κἀπὶ πέγους Id.*Fr*.11, cf. Xenarch.4.11.

II. pl., in Archit., *holes* in the frieze left to receive the beam-ends, Vitr.4.2.4; later, of *windows, lights in doors*, αἱ ὀ. τῶν τοίχων Ptol.ap.Simp.*in Cael*.710.21; σιδήρια ἐξ ὀπῆς *IG*4.39 (Aegina v B.C.), fig., *window* on the mind, Favorin.*Exil*.16.5, 9.

III. *sight*, τοὶ μήτ' ἀκουὰν μήτ' ὀπὰν πεπαμένοι Cerc.4.23.

ὅπη, Ep. **ὅππη,** both in Hom., v. infr. (better written **ὅπῃ** A.D. Adv.209.27, Eust.174.1); Dor. **ὅπᾳ** *Leg.Gort*.2.35, etc. (**ὅππᾳ** *Com.Adesp*.p.126 D.), also **ὅπη** *Leg.Gort*.1.42, *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.158 (Cyrene), etc., and **ὅπει** *IG*12(3).248.11 (Anaphe), etc.; Aeol. **ὅππα** ib. 12(2).645*a*47, Theoc.28.4; but **ὅππᾳ** prob. in Alc.*Supp*.IA. 4; Ion. ὅκη (better ὅκῃ) Hdt. (v. infr.):—Adv., relat. and indirect interrog.:

I. of Place, *by which* or *what way, in which* or *what direction* or *part*: sts. nearly = ὅπου, *where*, Il.22.321, Od.9.457; εἰρωτᾶν ὅκη εἴη v.l. in Hdt.5.87; ὅππῃ τ' ἰθύσῃ, τῇ τ' εἴκουσι στίχες ἀνδρῶν *to whatever point* .., at that point .., Il.12.48; ὅκῃ ἰθύσειε στρατεύεσθαι Hdt.1.204, cf. 2.146; ἀμηχανῶ .. ὅπᾳ τράπωμαι A.*Ag*.1532 (lyr.); ἐμβαλοῦ μ' ὅπῃ θέλεις S.*Ph*.4 I codd.

II. of Manner, *in what way, how, as*, ὅπῃ νόος ἐστὶν ἑκάστου Il.20.25, cf. Od.1.347: more freq. in Trag. and Att., as A.*Pr*.586, 906 (both lyr.), *Ag*.67 (anap.), al., Th.1.129, Lys.14.4, etc.: ϝόπε̄ νόμος ἀποστάτο̄ *IG*5(1).1155 (Laconia, v B.C.) joined with ὅπως, ὅπῃ ἔχει καὶ ὅπως Pl.*R*.612a, cf. *Lg*.899a, b, etc.; ὅπῃ ἔτυχεν Arist.*GA*743ᵃ21 (v.l. ὅπου); ὅπῃ ἄν, with subj., ὅπῃ ἂν δοκῇ ἀμφοτέροις Foed.ap.Th.5.18; ὅπᾳ κα δικαιότατα Dor.Foed.ap.eund.5.79, cf. 8.56; ἔστιν ὅπῃ *in a way*, Pl.*Prt*.331d; ἔσθ' ὅπῃ ..; Id.*R*.486b; οὐκ ἔστιν ὅπῃ Aeschin.3.209 (as v.l.).

III. with other Particles, ὅπῃ δή Il.22.185, etc.; ὅπῃ ποτέ *in what possible direction* or *manner*, Pl.*Sph*.231c, *R*.372e; ὅπῃ δή ποτε Id.*Ep*.338a: c. gen., τοὺς ὅπῃ ποτὲ κατοικοῦντας Εὐρώπης Plu.*Per*.17; ὅπῃ οὖν or ὁπῃοῦν, *in any direction* or *way whatever*, Pl.*Prt*.353d, *Lg*.950a; ὁπῃγοῦν Id.*Tht*.187d fort. ὁπῃτιοῦν, cf. *Ap*.35b); ὅπῃπερ, ὅπῃπερ ἄν, S.*OT*1458 (as v.l.), Pl.*Sph*.251a, *Ti*.45c, etc.; cf. ὁπωστιοῦν.

ὀπηδεύω, = sq., A.R.4.675, 974.

ὀπηδέω, Dor. **ὀπᾱδέω** (v. ὀπηδός), used by Hom. only in 3 sg. pres. ὀπηδεῖ, and impf. ὀπήδει (without augm.): inf. ὀπηδεῖν *h.Ap*.530:—*follow, accompany, attend*, τινι Il.2.184, 24.368, Pi.*P*.4.287; also ἅματινί Od.7.165, Hes.*Th*.80, *h.Ap*. l.c.; μετά τινι, v. infr. II.

II. of things (cf. ἕπομαι II), ἀνεμώλια γάρ μοι ὀπηδεῖ [τόξα] useless do they *go with*, me Il.5.216; ἀρετὴν σὴν .., ἥ τοι ὀπηδεῖ Od.8.237; ἐκ δὲ Διὸς τιμὴ καὶ κῦδος ὀπηδεῖ Il.17.251, cf. Hes.*Op*.142, 313, Thgn.933, etc.; μετ' ἀνδράσι λιμὸς ὀπηδεῖ Hes.*Op*.230; μετ' ἴχνια Κύρνος ὀ. Call.*Del*.19.—Ep. Verb, rare in Trag., as ὀπαδεῖ Trag.*adesp*493 K.-S.; ὀπαδοῦσ' prob. in Id.*Ag*.426 (lyr.), and once in a late Pap., *Sammelb*.4324.11 (*Tab.Defix*.): ὀπαδός however is used by Trag.

ὀπηδησις, εως, Dor. **ὀπάδησις** [ᾱ], ιος, ἡ, *a following after, attending, pursuit*, Crito ap.Stob.2.8.24.

ὀπηδητήρ· σύνοδος, ἀκόλουθος, Hsch.

ὀπηδός, ὁ, ἡ Dor. **ὀπᾱδός,** which is also the usual form in Trag. and Prose (v. infr.) (neither form occurs in Hom., though ὀπηδός may be inferred from ὀπηδέω), *attendant* (cf. the Homeric ὀπάων), S.*Tr*.1264 (anap.), E.*Alc*.136; of body-guards, A.*Supp*.985: c. gen., Πάν, Ματρὸς μεγάλας ὀπαδέ Pi.*Fr*.95; ἀοιδὰ στεφάνων ἀρετᾶν τε .. ὀ. Id.*N*.3.8; τέκνων ὀ., of a παιδαγωγός, E.*Med*.53; πυκνοστίκτων ὀ.

ἐλάφων *pursuing* them, of Artemis, S.*OC*1093 (lyr.); ἀστέρες .. νυκτὸς ὀ. Theoc.2.166; τὴν Ἑκάτην ὀπαδὸν Ἀπτέμιδος εἶναὶ Phld.*Piet*.91, cf. 33, Procl.*Inst*.185.

II. as Adj., c. dat., *following, accompanying, attending*, ἐγὼ Μούσησιν ὀπηδός *h.Merc*.450; πτεροῖς ὀπαδοῖς ὕπνου κελεύθοις *following* the ways of sleep (ὀπαδοῦσ' *following* on wing the ways of sleep, cj. Dobree), A.*Ag*.426 (lyr.); σταγόνα σπονδῖτιν, θυέεσσιν ὀπηδόν *AP*6.190 (Gaet.).—Poet. word, used by Pl.*Phdr*.252c, *Phlb*.63e, and in late Prose, Phld. (v. supr.), Plu.*Alc*.23, Jul.*Or*.4.157a (ὀπηδός Ant.Lib.7.7).

ὀπήεις, εσσα, εν, (ὀπή) *with a hole*, δίφρος ὀ., i.e. an obstetric chair, Hp.*Mul*.2.114.

ὀπηλίκος, η, ον, relat. and indirect Interrog., *however big* (or *small*), *how big*, Pl.*Lg*.737c, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.16 U.; exclamatory, *how big!* Diocl.*Fr*.145; indef. **ὁπηλικοσοῦν,** Arist.*Cael*.274[a]14, al., Epicur.*Ep*.1p.16 U.; **ὁπηλικοσδηποτοῦν,** Hp.*Superf*.27.

ὀπῆμος, v. ὀππῆμος.

ὀπηνίκᾰ, Dor. **ὁπᾱνίκα,** Adv., relat. and indirect interrog., *at what point of time, at what hour, on what day*, more precise than ὁπότε, S.*OC*434, Th.4.125, Theoc.23.33; though sts. it cannot be distd. from ὁπότε, Pl.*Alc*.1.105d, Jul.*Or*.7.204a, al.; ὁπότε καὶ ὁ. Pl.*Lg*.772d; ὁ. ἄν *at whatever hour* or *time*, S.*Ph*.464; *whenever*, *PGiss*.53.3 (iv A.D.); simply, *when* LXX4Ma.2.16.

2. in indirect questions, in answer to a direct question, πηνίκ' ἐστὶν ἄρα τῆς ἡμέρας;—ὁπηνίκα*;* what time of day is it?—*what time*, do you say? Ar.*Av*.1499.

3. c. gen., οὐδεὶς οἶδ' ὁ. ἐστὶ τοὐνιαυτοῦ *what time* of year, Id.*Fr*.569.7.

II. with conditional or causal force, ὁ. ἐφαίνετο ταῦτα πεποιηκώς *when once* it was seen that .., D.18.14, cf. 21.42.

ὁπηοῦν, **ὅπητερ, ὅπη ποτὲ,** v. ὅπη III.

ὅπης, ητος, ὁ, v. ἕρπης II.

ὀπητίδιον, **ὀπήτιον,** v. ὄπεας.

ὁπητιοῦν, Adv., v. ὅπη III.

ὀπί (A), Myc. *o-pi*, prep. w. dat. (app. = ἐπί); also in compds.

ὀπί (B), (?) app. conditional particle, Cypr. *o-pi-si-si-ke* perh. ὀπί σίς κε (= ἐάν τις), *ICS*217.29.

ὀπίας (sc. τυρός), ὁ, *cheese made from milk curdled with fig-juice* (ὀπός), Ar.*V*.353 (with a pun on ὀπή); in full, τυρὸς ὀπίας E.*Cyc*.136, cf. Ath.14.658c; v. ὀπίζω.

ὀπιδνός, ή, όν, *dreaded awful*, A.R.2.292 (Sup.).

ὀπιέλαιος, ὁ, name of a plant, dub. in *Inscr.Délos*366*B*19 (iii B.C.).

ὀπίζομαι, Lacon. **ὀπίδδομαι** *IG*5(1).919, Hom. only pres. and impf. 2 and 3 sg.: later also part. (v. infr.), and aor. ὠπίσατο Q.S.2.618: (ὄπις):—*regard with awe and dread*, Διὸς δ' ὠπίζετο μῆνιν Od.14.283; τῶν ὅ γ' ὀπίζετο μῆνιν Hes.*Sc*.21; σὸν θυμὸν ὀπίζομαι Od.13.148; μητρὸς .. ὠπίζετ' ἐφετμήν Il.18.216; ἐμὲ δ' οὐδὲν ὀπίζεο νόσφιν ἐόντα 22.332, cf. *h.Merc*.382: abs. in part., *feel awe* or *reverence*, Pi.*P*.4.86, *I*.3.5: χάρις ὀπιζομένα *filled with reverence*, Id.*P*.2.17.

2. after Hom., *care for*, c. gen. pers., Thgn.734, 1148, A.R.2.181, Man.6.218:—so later in Act., σώματος .. ὀπίζων *App.Anth*.3.143.—Ep and Lyr. Verb, never in Trag.

ὀπίζω, (ὀπός) *extract juice from*, θριδακίνην Thphr.*HP*7.6.2; τὸν καυλὸν καὶ τὰς ῥίζας ib. 9.1.3:—Pass., *to be extracted*, Gal.14.62; *ooze out*, D.S.5.41.

II. ὀ. [γάλα] *curdle* milk *with fig-juice* (ὀπός), Arist.*Mete*.384[a]22; cf. ὀπίας.

ὄπῐθε and **ὄπῐθεν**, poet. and late Gr. for ὄπισθε, ὄπισθεν.

ὀπῐθόμβροτος, ον, *following a mortal*, ὀ. αὔχημα the glory *that lives after men*, Pi.*P*.1.92.

Ὀπῐκοί, οἱ, *the Opici* or *Osci* (*Opsci*, Fest.p.218 L.) an ancient people of Southern Italy, Arist.*Pol*.1329[b]19, Str.5.4.3:—also **Ὄπικες,** v.l. in Th.6.2; **Ὀπικία,** ἡ, *their country*, ib. 4: hence,

II. Ὀπικός, ή, όν, *barbarous*, *AP*5.131 (Phld.), cf. Juv.3.207: hence **ὀπικίζω,** = βαρβαρίζω, Lyd.*Mens*.1.13, as v.l. for ὀππικίζω; also ὀφφικίζω ibid.: **ὀππικιστής,** opicus, *Gloss*.

ὀπικός, ή, όν, *made of opium*, *PTeb*.273.42 (ii/iii A.D.).

ὀπινάτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Lat. *opinator*, soldier detailed to collect money for the issue of pay and donatives, *PBeatty Panop*.2.41, 54, al. (A.D. 300), ὀπιν[ν?]άτωρ *POxy*.2114.10 (A.D. 316).

ὀπινίω, ωνος, ἡ, Lat. *opinio*, *legal opinion*, *POxy*.2130.1 (ὀπεινίω pap.), 25 (iii A.D.), *PSI*1076.14 (iii A.D.).

ὄπιον, τό, Dim. of ὀπός, *poppy-juice, opium* Diocl.*Fr*.94, Dsc.3.152, *POxy*.1088.6, al. (i A.D.), Plin.*HN*20.199, Gal.13.269, Alex.Trall.2.1.

ὀπίουρος, ὁ, *peg, pin*, Arist.*Pr*.915[a]11 codd. (leg. ἐπίουρος).

ὀπιπᾷ· ἐξαπατᾶ, ἀπαταιῶν, Hsch.; i.e. ὀπιπᾷ· ἐξαπατᾷ, and ὀπῖπα· ἀπατεών (cf. γυναικοπίπης, παρθενοπίπης, παιδοπίπης, πυροπίπης).

ὀπῑπάζει· εὐλαβεῖται Theognost.*Can*.65 A.

ὀπῑπευτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *starer, gaper*, Nonn.*D*.37.270, etc.; also, = παρθενοπίπης, ib. 7.193, Man.6.584.

ὀπῑπεύω, *stare at*, with collat. notion of spying, *watch*, ὀπιπεύσεις δὲ γυναῖκας Od.19.67; or of fear, τί δ' ὀπιπεύεις πολέμοιο γεφύρας*;* Il.4.371, cf. Hes.*Op*.29.

II. *watch, spy*, οὐ γάρ σ' ἐθέλω βαλέειν .. λάθρῃ ὀπιπεύσας, ἀλλ' ἀμφαδόν Il.7.243; εὖ μάλ' ὀπιπεύοντα .. βάλλειν Hes.*Op*.806, cf. Musae.101, Orph.*A*.249:—Med., *to be on the alert*, Onos.10.26.

III. *seduce*, Man.3.196:—Pass., δολεροῖσιν -ευθεῖσαι ἔπεσσιν Id.6.182. (Redupl. from ὀπ-, cf. ὄπ-ωπα.), freq. written ὀπιπτεύω in codd.

ὄπῐς, ῐδος, ἡ, acc. ὄπιν Il. and Hes. (v. infr.), but in Od. and other Poets also ὄπῐδα; poet. dat. ὄπῑ, v. II. 1; acc. ὄπιν by mistake for ὄπα, Maiist.58:

I. of the gods,

1. in bad sense, as always in Hom., ὄπις θεῶν *the vengeance* or *visitation* of the gods for transgressing divine laws, θεῶν ὄπιν οὐκ ἀλέγοντες Il.16.388, Hes.*Op*.251; οὐδ' ὄπιδα τρομέουσι θεῶν Od.20.215; οὐδὲ θεῶν ὄπιν αἰδέσατ' οὐδὲ τράπεζαν 21.28; θ. ὄπιν εἰδότες Hes.*Op*.187; ὄπιν ἀθανάτων πεφυλαγμένος εἶναι ib. 706, cf. Theoc.25.4: also without θεῶν, *divine vengeance*, οὐκ ὄπιδα φρονέοντες ἐνὶ φρεσίν Od.14.82; τοῖς ὄπιδος .. δέος ἐν φρεσὶ πίπτει ib. 88; of the avenging goddesses, κακὴν ὄπιν ἀποδοῦναι Hes. Th.222.

2. in good sense, *the care* or *favour* of the gods, θεῶν ὄπιν αἰτεῖν Pi.*P*.8.71.

II. of men,

1. *the awful regard* which men pay to the gods, *religious awe, veneration, obedience*, οὔτε δαιμόνων οὔτε θεῶν ὄπιν ἔχοντας paying no *regard* to .. (cf. ὀπίζομαι), Hdt.9.76, cf. 8.143; so also ὄπι (v.l. ὄπιν) δίκαιον ξένων strict in his *reverence towards* strangers, i.e. in the duties of hospitality (al. ξένον), Pi.*O*.2.6; αἰδεσθεὶς ὄπιδα .. πολιοῖο γενείου maintining *due reverence for* the hoary beard, Mosch.4.117.

2. *pious care* or *zeal*, Pi.*I*.5(4).58. (Hence ὀπίζομαι, ὀπιδνός.)

ὀπῐσαμβώ, ἡ, (ἀμβαίνω, ἀναβαίνω) *a going backwards*, S.*Fr*.406: metaph. in Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.202, cf. Ael.Dion.*Fr*.415.

ὄπισθα᾽, Aeol. and Dor. for ὄπισθε, A.D.*Adv*.153.18.

ὀπισθάγκωνα, Adv. *with the arms behind the back*, *PMag.Par*.1.301 (-αγγωνα Pap.), Tz.ad Lyc.704, *Gloss*.

ὀπισθέκτιτος, ον, gloss on παλίντιτος, Hsch.

ὄπισθεν, in Ion. (Hdt.4.72, al., *SIG*46.65 (Halic., v B.C.), etc.) and late Att. (Luc.*Am*.16, etc.) **ὄπισθε** before a conson., as also in Poets, E.*Cyc*.545, *IT*1333: poet. also **ὄπῑθεν** Il.6.181, al., Pi.*O*.10(11).35, A.*Pers*.1001 (lyr.):—Adv.:

I. of Place, *behind, at the back*, opp. πρόσθε, Il.5.595; πρόσθε λέων ὄπιθεν δὲ δράκων μέσση δὲ χίμαιρα 6.181; ὄπισθεν καταλιπεῖν Od.10.209; μένειν Il.9.332, etc.; πέμψει οὖρον ὄ. Od.15.34; ὄπιθεν κομόωντες with long *back*-hair, Il.2.542; ὄπιθεν κομόωσαι ἔθειραι *IG*12(9).1179.9 (Euboea); ὄ ἕπεσθαι, ἀκολουθεῖν, A. l.c., etc.; οἱ ὄπιθεν *those who are left behind*, e.g. at home, Od.11.66; but also, *those who are in the rear*, X.*Cyr*.2.2.8; εἰ τοὺς ὄ. ἐς τὸ πρόσθεν ἄξομεν shall bring the *rear ranks* to the front (metaph.), S.*Aj*.1240; αἱ ὄ. ἁψῖδες the *hinder* fellies, Hdt.4.72; τὰ ὄ. the *hinder parts, rear, back*, Il.11.613; οἱ ὄ. ἁρμοί *IG*1.372.117; εἰς τοὔπισθεν *back, backwards*, E.*Ph*.1410, Pl.*Sph*.261b, etc.; εἰς τ. τοξεύειν, i.e. '*versis sagittis*', like the Parthians, X.*An*.3.3.10: opp. ἐκ τοὔπισθεν Ar.*Ec*.482, cf. Th.7.79, X.*An*.4.1.6; ἐν τῷ ὄ. Pl.*R*.614c, X.*Cyn*.9.8, etc.; ὄ ποιήσασθαι τὸν ποταμόν place the river *in his rear*, Id.*An*.1.10.9, αἱ ὄπισθε θεαί, an unidentified group of goddesses, *IEryth*.207.21, 25; also sg., ἡ ὄπισθε θεός *Michel* 832.27.

2. Prep. c. gen., *behind*, στῆ δ᾽ ὄπιθεν δίφροιο Il.17.468; ὄπισθε μάχης 13.536; ὄπισθε τῆς θύρης Hdt.1.9; ἔμπροσθέ τε Θερμοπυλέων καὶ ὄ. Id.7.176; ὄ. ἐμοῦ .. εἰσῄει Pl.*Smp*.175a, etc.: sts. after its case, δίφρου ὄπισθεν Il.24.15; ἵμεν φάμας ὄπασθεν *follow* the voice, Pi.*O*.6.63; γνώμης πατρῴας πάντ᾽ ὄ. ἑστάναι S.*Ant*.640; also τούτοισι δ᾽ ὄ. ἴτω Cratin.30; τνοιαῖς ὄπιθεν Βορέα Pi.*O*.3.31 (s. v.l.).

II. of Time, *after, in future, hereafter*, Il.4.362, Od.2.270, 18.168, etc.; either of a thing absolutely future, or of one which follows something else, opp. αὐτίκα, Il.9.519; ὄπιθεν οὐ πολλόν Pi.*O*.10(11).35; πολλοῖς μησὶν ὄ. Theoc.*Ep*.22.8; cf. ὀπίσω II. 1.

2. ἐν τοῖσι ὄ. λόγοισι in the books *yet to come*, in the *following* books, Hdt.5.22, 7.213; cf. ὀπίσω II. 2: but, in Gramm., of what has gone before, Sch.Od.3.366, Hsch. s.v. Ἴωνες, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1488; ὁ ὄπιθεν χρόνος the *earlier* time, *PMasp*.158.22 (vi A.D.):—for Comp. ὀπίστερος, Sup. ὀπίστατος, v. sub vocc. (Prob. from *ὄπις 'back', contained in ἀνόπιν, κατόπιν, μετόπιν, ὀπίσω.)

ὀπισθέναρ, ᾰρος, τό, *the back of the hand*, Poll.2.143, 144, 9.126.

ὀπισθένη, *postilena*, *Gloss*.

ὀπισθίδιος, α, ον, = sq., Sophr.50, Call.*Dian*.151, *AP*9.482 (Agath.).

ὀπισθιος, α, ον, (cf. πρόσθιος) *hinder, belonging to the hinder part*, *IG*1.369.12; τὰ ὀ. σκέλεα the *hind*-legs. Hdt.3.103, X.*Eq*.11.2: sg., Arist.*HA*500^{b}30; without σκέλος, *IG*2^2.1424*a*19, 56 (iv B.C.) πόδες Semon.28, Philem.145; τένων ὁ ὀ. the *tendo Achillis*, Hp.*Fract*.11; so ὀπίσθια (sc. μόρια) Arist.*GA*722^{b}29; τὸ ὀ. the *hinder part*, opp. τὸ πρόσθιον, Id.*IA*706^{b}1; τὰ ὀ., *back, buttocks*, *PLond*.191.15 (ii A.D.) also of the *cheek* of animals, Id.*HA*492^{b}23: Subst. fem. ὀπισθία, *hinder part*, Epich.90; of starts, *following* in the daily movement, Cleom.1.1, Adv. -ίως LXX1Ki.4.18.

ὀπισθοβάμων [ᾱ], ον, gen. ονος, *walking backwards*, *AP*6.196 (Stat. Flacc.).

ὀπισθοβᾰρής, ές, *loading behind*, metaph., τῆς ἀσεβείας ὀπισθοβαρεῖς ἀνάγκαι *OGI*383.120 (Nemrud Dagh, i B.C.), cf. Plot.6.9.4, Simp.*in Epict*.p.35 D.

2. name of an eye-salve, Aët.7.115: as Adj., ἄδηκτον μὲν ὀ. δέ ib. 109.

ὀπισθοβάτης [ᾰ], ον ὁ, *mounting*, sens. obsc., *AP*12.33 (Mel.).

II. *tardy, dragging*, πούς *Trag.Adesp*.25 (lyr.).

ὀπισθοβολος, ον, *thrown backwards*, Nonn.*D*.2.65, 41.25.

ὀπισθοβρῑθής, ές, *loaded behind*, ἔγχος A.*Fr*.338.

ὀπισθογρᾰφος, ον, *written on the back as well as the front*, of papyrus rolls, Plin.Ep.3.5.17, Luc.*Vit.Auct*.9, Ulp. in *Dig*.37.11.4, *Gloss*.

ὀπισθοδάκτῠλος, ον, *with fingers bent backwards*, Str.2.1.9.

ὀπισθοδετος, ον, *bound behind* or *backwards*, Simon.177 (= Simm.3).

ὀπισθοδίωξις [δῐ], εως, ἡ, = παλίωξις, Jo.Diac. ad Hes.*Sc*.154.

ὀπισθοδομος, ὁ, *back chamber, inner cell* of the old temple of Athena in the Acropolis at Athens, used as the Treasury, *IG*1.139.17, al., Ar.*Pl*.1193, D.13.14, 24.136, *IG*2.1388.73, etc.; Delph. **ὀπισσόδομος** *SIG*246 iii 35 (iv B.C.), **ὑπισθόδομος** *IG*4.1588.9.

II. as Adj., *at the back of a building*, αἱ ὀ. στῆλαι Plb.12.11.2.

ὀπισθοδρομέω, *run backwards*, Suppl. ad Procl.*in Prm*.p.989 S.

ὀπισθοδρόμος, ον, *running backwards*, Theognost.*Can*.83.

ὀπισθοκάρπιος, ον, *bearing its fruit behind* (instead of above) *the leaves*, like some fig-trees, Thphr.*CP*5.2.3.

ὀπισθοκέλενθος, ον, *following behind*, Nonn.*D*.18.159.

ὀπισθοκεντρος, ον, *with a sting in the tail*, Epich.66 cf. Arist.*HA*490^{a}17, al.

ὀπισθοκέφᾰλον, τό, *the back of the head, occiput*, *Gloss*.

ὀπισθοκόμης, ου, ὁ, = sq., Poll.2.28.

ὀπισθοκομος ον, *wearing the hair long behind*, Nonn.*D*.13.420.

ὀπισθοκράνιον, [ᾰ], τό, *the back part of the skull, occiput*, Sever.ap.Aët.7.92, Paul.Aeg.6.2, *Gloss*.

ὀπισθοκρηπίς, ῖδος, ἡ, a kind of *shoe*, Poll.7.91, Hsch. *IG*2^2.1424*a*337 (woman's shoe, Poll.7.94).

ὀπισθοκύφωσις [ῡ], εως, ἡ, *backward curvature of the spine*, Gal.18(1).493.

ὀπισθομήριον, τό, = sq., Melamp.*Palp.A*142 Diels.

ὀπισθομηρον, τό, *the back of the thigh*, Ptol.*Alm*.7.5, al.

ὀπισθονόμος, ον, (νέμω) *grazing backwards*, of certain cattle with large horns slanting forwards, Hdt.4.183, cf. Arist.*PA*659^{a}10, Ael.*NA*16.33.

ὀπισθονῠγής, ές, *pricking from behind*, κέντρα *AP*6.104 (Phil.).

ὀπισθοποινος, ον, (?) *retributive*, *Suppl.Hell*.991.26 (poet. word-list, iii B.C.).

ὀπισθοποντος, ον (-πονδχτος cod.), sine expl., Theognost.*Can*.83.

ὀπισθοπόρος, ον, *following*, Nonn.*D*.37.255, etc.

2. *travelling backwards*, app. of a hand writing from right to left, ib. 4.268.

ὀπισθοπους, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, *walking behind, following, attendant*, προσπόλων ὀπισθόπους κῶμος E.*Hipp*.54, cf.1179, A.*Ch*.713.

II. = ὑποστρέψας, *one who has returned*, Hsch.

ὀπισθορμέω, *hasten back*, Hsch.

ὀπισθόρμητος, ον, *hastening back*, Id. s.v. παλίνορσος, etc.

ὀπισθόρροια, ἡ, *flowing back*, Epicur.*Nat*.908.3.

ὀπισθόσφενδόνη, ἡ, *the back part of a ring* (v. σφενδόνη II. 3), Ar.*Fr*.320.4.

ὀπισθότατοι· τελευταῖον, ἔσχατον Hsch.; cf. ὀπίστατος.

ὀπισθότερος, α, ον, = ὀπίστερος, Arat.148.

ὀπισθοτίλη [ῑ], Boeot. **ὀπιτθοτίλᾱ,** ἡ, name for the σηθία or cuttle-fish, which *squirts its liquor from behind*, Stratt.47.3, Hsch.

ὀπισθοτονία, ἡ, *a disease in which the body is drawn back and stiffens, tetanic recurvation*, Cael.Aur.*CP*3.61.

ὀπισθοτονικός, ή, όν, *subject to* ὀπισθοτονία, Dsc.1.48, Gal.1.156; v.l. for ὀπισθότονος II in Dsc.3.16; -κὸν πάθος Id.5.113. Adv. -κῶς Id.1.59.

ὀπισθοτονος, ον, *drawn backwards*, τόξον Nonn.*D*.7.195.

II. ὀπισθότονος, ὁ = ὀπισθοτονία, Hp.*Epid*.5.75, 76, Pl.*Ti*.84e, Aret.*SA*1.6.

ὀπισθοτονώδης, ες, *suffering from* ὀπισθοτονία, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.88; *arising from* ὀ., ῥῖγος Id.*Coac*.23.

ὀπισθουρητικός, ή, όν, *retromingent*, Arist.*HA*500^{b}18, *PA*689^{a}31, al.

ὀπισθοφάλακρος [φᾰ], ον, *bald behind*, Tz.*H*.8.433.

ὀπισθοφᾰνής, ές, *seen from behind*, *IG*1.374.165; *showing behind*, Gal.18(1).777; *appearing behind* or *after*, Vett.Val.8.9; epith. of ἔνποτρα, prob. *reversing the image*, Olymp.*in Mete*.264.18; *looking backwards*, πρόσωπον LXXGe.9.23. Adv. -νῶς, πορεύεσθαι *backwards*, ibid.; βαδίζειν Phlp.*in Ph*.829.22, al.

ὀπισθοφόρος, ον, *in a backward direction*, Opp.*H*.3.318.

ὀπισθοφῠλᾰκέω, *guard the rear, form the rearguard*, X.*An*.3.3.8, J.*AJ*14.15.8; of the pillar of cloud, Ph.2.109.

II. *command it*, X.*An*.2.3.10, etc.

ὀπισθοφῠλᾰκία, ἡ, *the command of the rear*, ib. 4.6.19.

ὀπισθοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *one who guards the rear*: οἱ ὀ. *the rearguard*, ib. 4.1.6, Ph.2.121, etc.

ὀπισθοχειμών, ῶνος, ὁ, *after-winter, late winter*, in pl., Hp.*Epid*.1.4. Thphr.*CP*2.1.6.

ὀπισθοχειρ, χειρος, ὁ, ἡ, *with the hands tied behind*, D.C.*Fr*.24.3.

ὀπισθοψῖλος, ον, *bald behind*, Steph.*in Hp*.2.249 D.

ὀπισθῠπέρα, ἡ, *brace* that maintains tension away from the helmsman in opposition to the ὑπέρα, *PCair.Zen*.756.2 (iii B.C.), also **ὀπισθοπ-** *PZen.Col*.100.8 (iii B.C.).

ὄπισμα, ατος, τό, (ὀπίζω) *the juice* of plants, Dsc.3.22, Orib.*Fr*.124.

2. = ὀποβάλσαμον, Aglaïas23, cf. Sch.

ὀπισμός, ὁ, (ὀπίζω) *extraction of vegetable juice*, Thphr.*HP*9.8.2, *PCair.Zen*.368.20 (iii B.C.), Dsc.3.22.

ὀπισσόδομος, v. ὀπισθόδομος.

ὀπισσόπόρευτος, ον, *journeying back wards*, neut. as Adv., Tim.*Pers*.196.

ὄπισσος· εἰς τοὐπίσω ἐπάνω φέρεσθαι, Hsch.

ὀπίσσω, v. ὀπίσω.

ὀπίσσωτρον, v. ἐπίσωτρον.

ὀπίστατος, η, ον, (ὄπισθε) *hindmost* or *last*, αἰὲν ἀποκτείνων τὸν ὀ. Il.8.342, 11.178:—Comp. **ὀπίστερος,** α, ον, Arat.284, Nonn.*D*.7.189: c. gen., ib. 37.436, al.—No posit. occurs.

ὀπίσω [ῐ], Ep. **ὀπίσσω,** the former rare in Hom. and only in signf.1; Aeol. **ὐπίσσω** Sapph.19.10 L.-P., **ὐπίσσω** *Lyr.adesp*.1A.14 P.—Adv.:

I. of Place, *backwards*, opp. to πρόσω, Il.12.272; to προπρηνές, 3.218; ἀνεχάζετο τυτθὸν ὀπίσσω 5.443; ἀ. πολλὸν ὀ. 16.710; πάλιν εἶσιν ὀπίσσω Od.11.149: in Prose also, τὸ ὀπίσω, contr. τοὐπίσω, τὸ ὀ. φεύγειν Hdt.1.207, cf. 8.108; ἄναγε εἰς τοὐπίσω Pl.*R*.528a, cf. Th.4.4, Arist.*Fr*.106, etc.; [γνάμ]φθη δ' ὀπίσσω [φάσγα]νον B.12.53; τὸ ὀ. the *hinder parts*, LXXJl.2.20; τοῦ προπύλου τὸ ὀ. μέρος *SIG*756.17 (Athens, i B.C.); τὴν ὀ. τοῦ προπύλου στέγην ib. 12; ἐκ τοῦ ὀ. on the *back* (of the papyrus), *BGU*1002.16 (i B.C.); τἀπίλοιπα ὀ. *PTeb*.58.37 (ii B.C.).

2. *back, back, again*, of movement, ἀπήνυσαν οἶκαδ' ὀπίσσω Od.7.326; ὀπίσω πάλιν οἴκαδε Pi.*N*.3.62; ἂψ ὀ. Theoc.25.74; ἀπίκοντο ὀ. Hdt.1.62; ὀ. πορευόμενοι ib. 75; ὀ. ἀναπλῶσαι ib. 78; ἐν τῇ ὀ. κομιδῇ on his way *back*, Id.8.120, cf.1.111, etc.

3. *back again, again*, of action that reverses an action or occurrence, ἀνακτᾶσθαι ὀ. τὴν τυραννίδα ib. 61, cf. 68, 2.14; ἀποδόντες ὀ. Id.5.92.γ´; σφραγίζεις λύεις τ' ὀπίσω E.*IA*38 (anap.).

4. c. gen., δεῦτε ὀ. μου come *after* me, follow me, Ev.Matt.4.19.

II. of Time, *hereafter*, since the future is unseen and was therefore regarded as *behind* us, whereas the past is known and therefore before our eyes, ἡμῖν τεκέεσσί τ' ὀπίσσω πῆμα λίποιτο Il.3.160; Τρωαὶ δέ μ' ὀπίσσω πᾶσαι μωμήσονται ib. 411, cf. Hes.*Op*.741, Th.488; ἔς περ ὀπίσσω Od.20.199 (εἰσοπίσω S.*Ph*.1104 (lyr.)); opp. to νῦν, τούτῳ δ' οὔτ' ἂρ νῦν φρένες ἔμπεδοι [εἰσίν], οὔτ' ἄρ' ὀπίσσω ἔσσονται Il.6.352; to προπάροιθε, σεῖο δ', Ἀχιλλεῦ, οὔ τις ἀνὴρ προπάροιθε [ἦν] μακάρτατος, οὔτ' ἄρ' ὀπίσσω [ἔσσεται] Od.11.483; where ὀπίσσω and πρόσσω are opposed, πρόσσω must be the past and ὀπίσσω the *future*, οἶδε νοῆσαι ἅμα πρόσσω καὶ ὀπίσσω Il.1.343; ἅμα πρόσσω καὶ ὀ. λεύσσει 3.109; ὅρα πρόσσω καὶ ὀ. 18.250, Od.24.452; so ὅσα τ' ἦν ὅσα τ' ἔσθ' ὅσα τ' ἔσται ὀπίσσω Emp.21.9 (ap.Arist.*Metaph*.1000^{a}30); οὔτ' ἐνθάδ' ὁρῶν οὔτ' ὀπίσω neither present nor *future*, S.*OT*488 (lyr.); τοὐπίσω σκοπεῖν E.*Fr*.49; θνητὸς πεφυκὼς τοὐπίσω πειρῶ βλέπειν Isid.Trag.2; cf. ὄπισθεν II.1.

2. ἐν τοῖσι ὀ. λόγοις in the books *yet to come*, in the *following* books, Hdt.1.75; cf. ὄπισθεν II.2.

ὀπίσωθεν, adv. *from behind*, ὀ. ἀκολουθήσας *Tab.Defix.Aud*.187.61 (ὀπίσοθεν tab.), cf. Arc.129.10.

ὀπίσωρ· δυσάρεστος, Hsch.

ὀπισώτατος, η, ον, Sup. Adj. from ὀπίσω, *hindmost*, *Sammelb*.4308.5 (iii B.C.).

Ὀπιταΐς, ίδος, ἡ, epith. of Artemis in Zacynthus, *IG*9(1).600, *SEG*14.481 (Thrace, iii B.C.).

ὀπιτθοτίλα, v. ὀπισθοτίλη.

ὀπιτίων, ωνος, ὁ, *tuberous root of Bunium ferulaceum, earth-nut*, Thphr.*HP*7.13.9.

ὁπλάριον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of ὅπλον, *IG*11(2).199*A*23 (Delos, iii B.C.), *Supp.Epigr*.4.447.44 (Didyma, ii B.C.), Plu.*Flam*.17, *IGRom*.4.1318 (Tamasus, Lydia).

ὁπλασία, v. ὁπλισία.

ὁπλέω, poet. for ὁπλίζω, *make ready*, ἅμαξαν ὥπλεον Od.6.73.

ὁπλή, ἡ, (ὅπλον) *hoof*, in Hom. always *the solid hoof* of the horse, Il.11.536, 20.501, cf. Ar.*Eq*.605, Porph.*Abst*.3.9: after Hom., like χηλή, *the cloven hoof* of horned cattle, *h.Merc*.77, Hes.*Op*.489, Pi.*P*.4.226, Hdt.2.71, Pl.*R*.586b, Arist.*HA*575[b]8; τοῦ βοὸς ὁπλά *SIG*1026.19 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.); of swine, Semon.28, Ar.*Ach*.740; of sheep, Arist.*Fr*.253:—distd. from χηλή, Gal.*UP*3.4.

ὁπλήεις, εσσα, εν, (ὁπλή) *hooved*, Poeta ap.D.Chr.32.85.

Ὅπλητες, οἱ, = ὁπλῖται, name of one of the four old tribes at Athens, Hdt.5.66, E.*Ion*1580, *CIG*3665 ii 32 (Cyzicus); Ὁπλήθων (gen. pl.) *SIG*57.2 (*Milet*, v B.C.); φυλὴ Ὁπλείτων *Dacia*1.273 (Tomi); cf. Αἰγικορεῖς.

ὁπλίας· Λοκροὶ τοὺς τόπους ἐν οἷς συνελαύνοντες ἀριθμοῦσι τὰ πρόβατα καὶ τὰ βοσκήματα, Hsch.

ὁπλίζω, aor. ὥπλισα, Ep. ἔπλισσα (v. infr.): pf. ὥπλικα (παρ-) D.S.4.10: plpf. ὡπλίκει D.C.78.6:—Med., fut. -ίσομαι (ἐφ-) *AP*9.39 (Music.), -ιοῦμαι Sch.Il.13.20: aor. ὡπλισάμην, Ep. ὁπλίσσατο (v.l. ὡπλ-) Od.2.20:—Pass., aor. ὡπλίσθην Hdt.2.152, etc., Ep. 3pl. ὅπλισθεν Od.23.143: pf. ὥπλισμαι E.*Ba*.733, etc.:—Hom. usu. uses the augm., but codd. have ὁπλισάμεσθα Od.4.420, ὅπλισθεν 23.143 (v.l. ὥ-): (ὅπλον, cf. ὁπλέω, ὅπλομαι):—*make* or *get ready*, in Hom. of meats and drink, ἐπεί ῥ' ὥπλισσε κυκειῶ Il.11.641; ὅπλισσόν τ' ἤϊα Od.2.289; δαῖθ' ὁ. E.*Ion*852:—Med., δόρπον or δεῖπνον ὁπλίζεσθαι *make oneself* a meal *ready*, Od.2.20, 16.453, Il.11.86; ὡπλίσσατο λύχνον Emp.84.1; ὁ. θυσίαν θεοῖς *cause* it *to be prepared*, E.*Ion*1124.

2. of chariot horses, *get ready, harness, equip*, αὐτὰρ ὅ γ' υἷας ἅμαξαν .. ὁπλίσαι ἠνώγει Il.24.190 (so in Med., *prepare* or *get ready for oneself*, ἐΰτριχας ὡπλίσαθ' ἵππους 23.301); ὥπλιζον ἵππους προμετωπιδίοις X.*Cyr*.6.4.1:—Pass., of ships, νῆες .. ὁπλίζονται Od.17.288; of any implements, λαμπὰς διὰ χερῶν ὡπλισμένη *ready for use*, A.*Th*.433; θώρακα .. περιβόλοις ὡπλισμένον *furnished with*, E.*Ion*993.

3. of persons, esp. of soldiers, *equip, arm*, Hdt.1.127, E.*Ion*980, etc.; also, *train exercise* soldiers, Hdt.6.12: in Att. Prose, *arm* or *equip as* ὁπλῖται, ὁπλίζειν τὸν δῆμον πρότερον ψιλὸν ὄντα Th.3.27, cf. 6.100 (Pass.), Lys.31.15, etc.:—Med. and Pass., *make oneself ready, prepare* or *equip oneself, get ready*, ἀλλ' ὅ γ' ἄρ' ἔξω ἰὼν ὡπλίζετο Od.14.526; ὅπλισθεν (for ὡπλίσθησαν) δὲ γυναῖκες the women *got ready* [for dancing], 23.143; Τρῶες .. ἀνὰ πτόλιν ὡπλίζοντο *were arming*, Il.8.55; ἀλλ' ὁπλιζώμεθα θᾶσσον Od.24.495; χαλκῷ ὁπλισθέντας Hdt.2.152; κατάπερ Κόλχοι ὡπλισμένοι Id.7.79; χρωμένους τῷ πλήθει ὡπλισμένῳ Pl.*R*.551e; ὁπλίζου, καρδία E.*Med*.1242: c. inf., τοὶ δ' ὡπλίζοντο .. νέκυάς τ' ἀγέμεν, ἕτεροι δὲ μεθ' ὕλην Il.7.417; βουσφαγεῖν ὡπλίζετο E.*El*.627:—in Med., also c. acc., ὁπλίζεσθαι χέρα *arm one's* hand, Id.*Or*.926 (in Act., Id.*Alc*.35 (anap.)); ὁπλίζεσθαι θράσος *arm oneself with* boldness, S.*El*.996, cf. *AP*5.92, 1Ep.Pet.4.1: freq. c. dat. instrum., ὁπλιζώμεσθα φασγάνῳ χέρας E.*Or*.1223, cf. *Ph*.267; θύρσοις διὰ χερῶν ὡπλισμέναι Id.*Ba*.733.

ὁπλικός, ή, όν, *pertaining to arms*, Vett.Val.17.3.

ὁπλῑσία, ἡ, *armoury*, cj. Lobeck for ὀπτασία in *AP*6.210 (Philet.; fort. ὁπλασία, cf. ἐξοπλασία).

ὅπλῐσις, εως, ἡ, *preparing for war, equipment, accountrement, arming*, ὁπλίσεις ἀνδρῶν Ar.*Ra*.1036; εὐσταλεῖς τῇ ὁ. Th.3.22; περὶ ὅπλισιν [τοῦ δήμου] Arist.*Pol*.1297[a]16.

2. *armour*, τῆς ὁ. σχέσις Pl.*Ti*.24b, cf. Ephor.54 J.

ὅπλισμα, ατος, τό, *army, armament*, E.*IA*253 (lyr., pl.).

II. *weapon*, ὅ ... δεινῆς κορύνης Id.*Supp*.714: in pl., Pl.*Plt*.279d.

III. *tackle* in ships, Hsch.

ὁπλισμός, ὁ, = ὅπλισις, A.*Ag*.405 (lyr.), D.S.2.49, J.*AJ*7.2.2, Onos.10.9, al.

ὁπλιστέον, *one must arm*, X.*Eq.Mag*.1.6.

ὁπλιστὴς (Dor. **-τὰς**) κόσμος, ὁ, a *warrior*-dress, *AP*7.230 (Eryc.): as Subst., ὁπλιστής *warrior*, Vett.Val.3.8; *armator*, *Gloss*.

ὁπλῑτᾰγωγός, όν, *carrying the heavy-armed*, νῆες ὁ. *troop*-ships, *transports*, Th.6.25, 31, 8.30.

ὁπλῑτεία, ἡ, *the service of the heavy-armed, warfare*, Pl.*Lg*.706c.

ὁπλῑτεύω, *serve as a man-at-arms*, Th.6.91, 8.73, Lys.20.25, X.*An*.5.8.5; οἱ ὁπλιτεύοντες *men now serving*, opp. οἱ ὡπλιτευκότες, Arist.*Pol*.1297[b]13, cf. 1265[b]28.

ὁπλῑτης, ου, ὁ, (ὅπλον) *heavy-armed, armed*, ὁ. δρόμοι races *of men in armour*, opp. the naked race (v. στάδιον II), Pi.*I*.1.23; called ὁ ὁ. or simply ὁπλίτης (Dor., Arc. -τας) in *IG*5(1).1120 (Geronthrae, v B.C.), 5(2).550.26 (Lycaeum, iv B.C.), etc. (= τοῦ ὅπλου δρόμος, Paus.6.13.1), cf. ὁπλιτοδρομέω; ἀνὴρ ὁ. A.*Th*.717, E.*Supp*.585, etc.; ὁ. στρατός *an armed* host, Id.*Heracl*.800; ὁ. κόσμος *warrior*-dress, armour, ib. 699.

II. mostly as Subst., ὁπλίτης, ὁ, *heavy-armed foot soldier, man-at-arms*, who carried a pike (δόρυ) and a large shield (ὅπλον), Ἀθηναίων οἱ στρατηγοὶ καὶ .. οἱ ὁ. *IG*1.116.25; ὁπλῖται, opp. ψιλοί, Hdt.9.30, Th.1.106; opp. γυμνῆτες, Hdt.9.63; opp. ἱππεῖς, Pl.*R*.552a; opp. τοξόται, Id.*Criti*.119b; to be a ὁπλίτης implied the possession of full civic rights, hence οἱ ὁ., opp. οἱ βάναυσοι, Arist.*Pol*.1326[a]23; and, in oligarchical states, opp. ὁ δῆμος, ib. 1305[b]33.

ὁπλῑτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a man-at-arms*, μάχη Pl.*R*.374d; αἱ ὁ. τάξεις X.*HG*3.4.16; ὅπλα ib. 4.2.7.

2. ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *the art of using heavy arms, the soldier's art*, Pl.*R*.333d; so τὸ -κόν Id.*La*.182d; also τὰ -κὰ ἐπιτηδεύειν profess the *art of arms*, ib. 183c.

II. of persons, *heavy-armed*, τὸ -κόν *the soldiery*, = οἱ ὁπλῖται, opp. τὸ ἄνοπλον, Arist.*Pol*.1289[b]32, cf. Th.5.6, X.*An*.7.6.26; ἡ ὁ. δύναμις Arist.*Pol*.1321[a]18.

ὁπλῖτις, ιδος, fem. of ὁπλίτης, χεῖρες Poll.3.150.

ὁπλῑτοδρομέω, *run a race in armour*, Paus.1.23.9.

ὁπλῑτοδρόμος, ον, *running a race in armour*, *IG*1.531 (dub.), *CIG*2758 iv 2, al. (Aphrodisias), Poll.3.151, Sch.Pi.*P*.10.22, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.213.

ὁπλῑτοπάλης [ᾰ], ου, Dor. **-ας,** ὁ, *heavy-armed warrior*, A.*Fr.Eleg*.5.

ὁπλοδῐδακτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who teaches the use of arms*, Vett.Val.74.13, *Gloss*.

ὁπλοδῐδάσκᾰλος, ὁ, = foreg., ib.

ὁπλοδοτέω, *arm*, ἄνδρας LXX1Ma.14.32.

ὁπλοδότης, ου, ὁ, *armidator*, *Gloss*.

ὁπλοδουπος, ον, *rattling with armour*, Orph.*H*.65.3, as Piers. for δολόδουπος.

ὁπλοθήκη, ἡ, *armoury*, *SIG*253*T*9 (Delph., iv B.C.), LXX2Ch.32.27, D.S.17.79, Str.4.1.5, J.*BJ*2.4.1 (pl.), Plu.2.159e (pl.), *Sull*.14, Ael.*VH*6.12.

2. *shield-case*, *OGI*339.80 (Sestos, ii B.C., pl.).

3. perh. *compartment* (on a ship) *for storing tackle*, *PMich*.inv.4001 (*ZPE*24.83, i/ii A.D.).

ὁπλοκᾰθαρμός, ὁ, *armilustrium*. *Gloss*.

ὁπλοκᾰθαρσία, ἡ, and **-ιον** (sc. ἱερόν), τό, = foreg., ib.

ὁπλοκτῠπία, ἡ, app. *fighting with weapons*, Ps.-Callisth.14.8.

ὁπλοκτῠπος, ον, *hoof-resounding*, restored by Seidler in A.*Th*.;83 (lyr.)

ὁπλολογέω, *collect arms from*, τινας LXX2Ma.8.27:—Pass., *to be disarmed*, ὑπό τινος Ph.2.530.

ὅπλομαι, poet. for ὁπλίζομαι, *prepare*, δεῖπνον ἄνωχθι ὅπλεσθαι Il.19.172, 23.159; cf. ὁπλίζω I, ὁπλιέω. (ὁπλεῖσθαι shd. perh. be restored.)

ὁπλομᾰνέω, *to be mad on war*, *AP*9.320 (Leon.); περί τινος *show war-madness* in fighting for .., Posidon.48 J.

ὁπλομᾰχέω, *serve as a man-at-arms: practise the use of arms*, Isoc.15.252, Arist.*Ath*.42.3, Plu.*Cam*.37, Gal.6.42, etc.

II. *to be a weapon-instructor* (ὁπλομάχος II), *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1925(5).7 (Cyrene), *IG*2.957.47 (ii B.C.), 3.1085 (i A.D.).

ὁπλομάχης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, = ὁπλομάχος, Pl.*Euthd*.299c, *IG*2[2].766.10 (iii B.C.).

ὁπλομᾰχητικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the use of arms*: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *the art of using arms*, S.E.*M*.11.197.

ὁπλομᾰχία, ἡ, *fighting with heavy arms, the art of using them*, Pl.*Lg*.813e, 833e, X.*An*.2.1.7, Ephor.54J.; as a form of athletic exercise, *SIG*1061.11 (ii B.C.), *OGI*339.81 (Sestos, ii B.C.), Antyll.ap.Orib.6.36.

ὁπλομᾰχικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for* ὁπλομαχία, ἀγῶνες D.C.59.14; κινήσεις Gal.6.153; -κός, ὁ, ibid.; -κόν, τό, title of work by Democr., *Fr*.28[c].

ὁπλομᾰχος ον, *fighting with heavy arms*, ὁπλομάχοι ἄνδρες Alciphr.1.11, LXX *Is.* 13.5; masc. subst., Plb.2.65.11.

II. masc. subst., *instructor in fighting with weapons*, X.*Lac*.11.8, Thphr.*Char*.5.10, Telesp.50 H., *PCair.Zen*.298 (iii B.C.), *SIG*697*E*11 (Delph., ii B.C.), *SEG*26.176 (Athens, ii A.D.).

ὁπλομελέτη, ἡ, = *armatura*, Lyd.*Mag*.1.46.

ὅπλον, τό, *tool, implement*, mostly in pl., like ἔντεα, τεύχεα: (prob. from ἕπω A):

I. a ship's *tackle*, *tackling*, Hom. (only in Od.), 2.390, al., Hes.*Op*.627; esp. *ropes, halyards*, etc., δησάμενοι δ' ἄρα ὅπλα Od.2.430, etc.; in which sense Hom. twice uses the sg., *rope*, 14.346, 21.390: generally, *any ropes*, Hdt.7.25, 9.115, Hp.*Art*.78.

II. *tools*, strictly so called, in Hom. esp. of *smiths' tools*, Il.18.409, 412; in full, ὅπλα χαλκήϊα Od.3.433: in sg., ὅπλον ἀρούρης sickle, *AP*6.95 (Antiphil); ὅπλον γεροντικόν staff, Call.*Epigr*.1.7; δείπνων ὅπλον ἑτοιμότατον, of the wine-flask, *AP*6.248 (Marc. Arg.).

III. in pl., also, *implements of war, arms* and *armour*, Hom. (only in Il.), αὐτὰρ ἐπεὶ πάνθ' ὅπλα κάμε, of the *arms* of Achilles, 18.614, cf. 19.21; ὅπλοισιν ἔνι δεινοῖσιν ἐδύτην 10.254, 272; so in Pi.*N*.8.27, *IG*1.1.9, E.*Hec*.14, etc.: rarely in sg., *weapon*, οὐδέ τι ἀρήϊον ὅπλον ἐκτέαται Hdt.4.23, cf. 174, E.*HF*161, 570, 942, Pl.*R*.474a, X.*Cyr*.7.4.15; ποτὶ πονηρὸν οὐκ ἄχρηστον ὅπλον ἁ πονηρία [Epich.]275; *piece of armour*, D.S.3.49.

2. *the large shield*, from which the men-at-arms took their name of ὁπλῖται(εἰκόνα γραπτὴν ἐν ὅπλῳ *IG*2.1012.18 (ii B.C.), cf. *IGRom*.4.1302.35 (Cyme, i B.C./i A.D.), Th.7.75, D.S.15.44, 17.18); ὅπλον στύππινον *IG*11(2).203*B*99 (Delos, iii B.C.): metaph., τῆς πενίας ὅπλον ἡ παρρησία Nicostr.Com.29; ὅ. μέγιστον .. ἀρετὴ βροτοῖς Men.*Mon*.433, cf. 619.

3. in pl., also, *heavy arms*, Hdt.9.53; ὅπλων ἐπιστάτης, = ὁπλίτης, opp. κώπης ἄναξ, A.*Pers*.379; ὁ πόλεμος οὐχ ὅπλων τὸ πλέον ἀλλὰ δαπάνης Th.1.83; ὅπλα παραδοῦναι Id.4.69; ὅπλα ἀποβάλλειν Ar.*V*.27, etc.

4. ὅπλα, = ὁπλῖται, *men-at-arms*, πολλῶν μεθ' ὅπλων S.*Ant*.115 (lyr.): and freq. in Prose, ἐξέτασιν ὅπλων ποιεῖσθαι to have a muster *of the men-at-arms*, Th.4.74, etc.; ὁ ἐπὶ τῶν ὅπλων στρατηγός, opp. ὁ ἐπὶ τῆς διοικήσεως, Decr.ap.D.18.38, Decr.ib.115; χειροτονηθεὶς ἐπὶ τὰ ὅ. πρῶτος .. στρατηγός *IG*2.682.44 (iii B.C.); στρατηγεῖν ἐπὶ τὰ ὅ. *SIG*697*E* (Delph., ii B.C.), etc.

5. τὰ ὅ. *the place of arms, camp*, ἦλθεν εἰς τὰ ὅ. Lys.13.12, cf. X.*Cyr*.7.2.5, etc.; ἐκ τῶν ὅ. προϊέναι Th.1.111, cf. 3.1.

6. Phrases: ἐνέδυνον (v.l. ἐνέδυντο) τὰ ὅ. Hdt.7.218, ταλαντάρχην δι' ὅπλων *SEG*32.660 (Thrace, ii/iii A.D.) etc.; ἐν ὅπλοισι εἶναι or γενέσθαι to be *in arms, under arms*, Id.1.13, cf. E.*Ba*.303, Th.5.56; ἐν ὅπλοισι [ἱππομ]άχεντας Sapph.*Supp*.5.19; ἐν ὅπλοις μάχεσθαι Pl.*Grg*.456d; ἡ ἐν τοῖς ὅπλοις μάχη Id.*Lg*.833e; τοιῆσαι ἐξέτασιν ἐν ὅπλοις Decr.ap.Arist.*Ath*.31.2; εἰς τὰ ὅ. παραγγέλλειν X.*An*.1.5.13; ἐφ' ὅπλοις or παρ' ὅπλοις ἧσθαι, E.*Supp*.674.357; μένειν ἐπὶ τοῖς ὅπλοις X.*Cyr*.7.2.8; κατὰ τὰ ὅ. εἶναι Aen.Tact.27.5 for ὅπλα ῥίπτειν, ἀφιέναι, κατατίθεσθαι, v. sub vocc.; for ὅπλα τίθεσθαι, v. τίθημι.

IV. of *the arms* possessed by animals for self-defence, [τὸν ἄνθρωπο] οὐκ ἔχοντα ὅπλον πρὸς τὴν ἀλκήν Arist.*PA*687[a]25, cf.[b]4, al.

V. *membrum virile*, Nic.*Fr*.74.30, *APl*.4.242 (Eryc.), Hsch.

VI. *a gymnastic exercise*, the last which came on in the games, Artem.1.63.

ὁπλοπαικτής, οῦ, ὁ, *juggler with weapons*, Vett.Val.74.13; = *armilusor, ventilator*, *Gloss*. (written -πεκτής and -πετής).

ὁπλοπάροχος, *insigniarius, armiger*, ib.

ὁπλοπεκτής, ὁπλοπετής, v. ὁπλοπαικτής.

ὁπλοποιέω, *make* or *use as a weapon*, LXXWi.5.17.

II. *make weapons*, Str.15.3.18.

ὁπλοποιητική, (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, = ὁπλοποιική (q.v.), Phlp.*in APr*.8.2.

ὁπλοποιία, ἡ, *making of arms*, D.S.14.43, Poll.7.154; name of the eighteenth book of the Iliad, Str.1.1.7.

2. *place where arms are made, arms factory*, Just.*Nov*.85.1.

ὁπλοποιική, (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *the art of forging arms*, Pl.*Plt*.280d, Poll.7.209; in both places with v.l. -ποιητική.

ὁπλοποιός, ὁ, *armourer*, D.S.14.43, J.*AJ*6.3.5, Poll.7.154, prob. in *JRS*14.35 (Iconium).

ὁπλορχηστής, οῦ, ὁ, *armed dancer*, Ptol.*Tetr*.180.

ὁπλοσκοπία, ἡ, *inspection of arms*: *review*, Ph.2.130.

Ὁπλόσμιος, ὁ, epith. of Zeus in Arcadia, Arist.*PA*673ᵃ19, *IG*5(2).344.18 (Orchom. Arc., iii B.C.); **Ὁπλοσμία,** ἡ, of Hera in Peloponnesus, Lyc.614; prob. *armed, in armour*: **Ὁπλοδμία,** name of a phyle at Mantinea, *IG*5(2).271.10 (iv B.C.).

ὁπλότερος, α, ον, Comp. without any Posit, in use, Ep. for νεώτερος, *the younger*, always of persons, Il.4.325, Od.21.370, B.10.71; ὁπλότερος γενεῇ *younger* by birth, Il.2.707, Od.19.184: fem. gen. pl. ὁπλοτεράων Il.14.267, 275: Sup., *youngest*, ὁπλότατος γενεῆφιν 9.58; ὁ. θυγάτηρ Od.7.58, cf. 11.283, Hes.*Th*.946, Pi.*I*.6(5).6, al.: Ar.*Pax*1270–1 uses the Comp. in mock heroic lines.—The orig. sense was perh. *capable of bearing arms*; and so ὁπλότεροι would be *the serviceable men*, hence, *the young men*, opp. the old men and children, Il.3.108, Hom.*Epigr*.4.5; then simply, *younger* or *youngest*, hence of women, Νέστορος ὁπλοτάτη θυγάτηρ Od.3.465, etc.; then, as *the youngest* are *the last born*, ἄνδρες ὁπλότεροι also means *the latter generations, men of later days*, Theoc.16.46; ὁπλοτέρου τ' Ἀχιλῆος ἀκούομεν Εὐρυλόχοιο Euph.80, cf. Nonn.*D*.33.343, *AP*5.218.3 (Agath.).

ὁπλουργία, ἡ, = ὁπλοποιία, Tz.ad Lyc.227 (pl.).

ὁπλουργός, ὁ, = ὁπλοποιός, Ptol.*Tetr*.180.

ὁπλοφάγος [ᾰ], ον, *mibbling at arms* or *shields*, μύες Eust.34.44.

ὁπλοφᾰνία, ἡ, *display of arms*, *AE*1932 suppl. 20 (Phthiotid Thebes, iii B.C., pl.).

ὁπλοφορέω, *bear arms, be armed*, X.*Cyr*.4.3.18, *AP*9.320 (Leon.), in a religious rite, Διὶ Κυνθίῳ *Inscr.Délos*1897.3 (ii B.C.), *Jahresh*.26 *Beibl*.61 (Ephesus, iv/vii A.D.).

II. Pass., *to be guarded*, c. dat., μυριάσι πεζῶν Plu.*Aem*.27.

ὁπλοφόρος, ον, *bearing arms*: *armed man, warrior, soldier*, E.*Ph*.789, *IA*190 (both lyr.), X.*Cyr*.5.4.27, LXX2Ch.14.8(7).

II. = δορυφόρος, X.*Hier*.2.8, J.*AJ*6.6.2, al.

2. a magistrate or religious official, *IG*12(8).178 (Samothrace).

III. epith. of Pallas, *PKöln*245.7 (iii A.D.) Ἀρχ.Ἐφ. 1911.126 (Thessaly); of Ares, *Rev.Bibl*.32.118 (Palestine).

ὁπλοφῠλάκιον [ᾰ], τό, *armoury, arsenal*, Str.15.1.52.

ὁπλοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ, *one who has the charge of arms*, Ath.12.538b; = *custos armorum*. *IGRom*.4.733, 736 (Eumenia); a name of Heracles at Smyrna, *CIG*3162, *BMus.Cat.CoinsIonia*pp.259, 260.

ὁπλοχᾰρής, ές, *delighting in arms*, Orph.*H*.32.6.

ὁπλοχελώνη, ἡ, *hard-shelled tortoise*, Tz.*H*.11.609.

ὁπλωνέω, *purchase arms*, *SIG*363.11 (Ephesus, iii B.C.).

ὀπνιηρόν, v. ὀμπνηρόν.

ὀποβαλσάμινος [σᾰ], η, ον, *of the balsam-tree*, ξύλα κυπαρίσσινα ἢ ὀ. *PMag.Leid.W*.9.21.

ὀποβάλσᾰμον, τό, *the juice of the balsam-tree, balsam of Mecca*, Thphr.*HP*4.4.14, *CP*6.18.2, J.*AJ*14.4.1, Gal.12.554, *Edict.Diocl*. in *BCH*22.403 (written ὀποπ-, as also in *PMed.Strassb*.p.4 K., *Gloss*.); *the tree itself, Balsamodendron Opobalsamum*, J.*AJ*8.6.6, al.

ὁποδᾰπός, ή, όν, correlative to ποδαπός in indirect questions, *of what country, what countryman*, Hdt.5.13, 9.16 (v.l.), Pl.*Phdr*.275c; of things, δέκ' ὀβολῶν, οὐχὶ προσθεὶς ὁποδαπῶν Diph.66.10.

ὀποειδής, ές, *like* ὀπός I. 1, *milky*, Hp.*Epid*.7.25; **ὀπώδης,** *full of* ὀπός I. 1, σῦκα Id.*Vict*.2.55 (Sup.), cf. Arist.*PA*676ᵃ15; *milky*, Thphr.*HP*1.12.2; *acid*, Alex.Trall.2; δένδρα, of spice-bearing trees, Philostr.*VA*2.2.

ὀπόεις, εσσα, εν, *juicy*, ἐρινοί Nic.*Al*.319.

II. as place name, *Opus*, Il.2.531, *IG*9(1).334.33 (v B.C.); **Ὀπούντιοι,** οἱ, name of a section of the Locrians, Th.1.108, etc.; Locr. Ὁπούντιοι *SIG*597*B*2; also Ὁπόντιοι *IG*9(1).334.39, and uncontr. Ὀποέντιος ib. 7.393.2 (Oropus).

ὁπόθεν, Ep. **ὁππόθεν,** Ion. **ὁκόθεν** (never -θε, for ὁππόθ' Od.3.89 is for ὁππόθι):—Adv. correl. to πόθεν:

1. chiefly used in indirect questions, opp. ὅποι (q.v.), *whence, from what place*, εἴρεαι ὁππόθεν εἰμέν Od.3.80; ἐρέσθαι, ὁππόθεν οὗτος ἀνήρ 1.406, cf. Pi.*P*.9.43, Hdt.2.54; σήμαιν' ὅτου τ' εἶ χὠπόθεν S.*Fr*.104.

2. Relat., ἀπαίροντες .. ὁπόθεν τύχοιεν Th.4.26; ὁπόθεν .. ῥᾴδιον ἦν λαβεῖν, οὐκ ἦγον *to the place from which*, X.*An*.5.2.2; ὁ αὐτός τι κερδανεῖ Id.*Mem*.2.6.4; so ὁ. ἂν τύχῃ *from whencesoever* .., Pl.*Tht*.180c; γαμεῖν ὁ. ἂν βούληται Id.*R*.362b, cf. *IG*1.58.12; ἡδέως ζῆν .. ἐὰν ἔχῃ τις ὁ. Philetaer.7.3; ὁ. ἔσοιτο μᾶζα Pl.Com.33; ὁ. ἔτυχεν ἄρχεσθαι at haphazard, Arist.*Po*.1450ᵇ32: also with other Particles, ὁ. ποτέ Pl.*Smp*.173d; ὁ. δήποτε D.Chr.31.54 (corr. Emperius for ὁ. δήποθεν); ὁποθενοῦν Pl.*Grg*.512a, Arist.*Cael*.271ᵃ24; ὁκοθενοῦν Hp.*Ulc*.7; ὁποθενδηποτοῦν J.*AJ*8.4.3.

ὁπόθῐ, Ep. **ὁππόθι** as always in Hom., poet. Adv., correl. to πόθι, ὁππόθι πιότατον πεδίον .., ἔνθα .. τέμενος ἑλέσθαι Il.9.577; ὁπόθι θάνατος ἀπῇ (or ἐπῇ) A.*Supp*.124 (lyr.), as corrected, also in prose, *IG*5(2).343.*A*20 (Orchom., iv B.C.).

2. used in indirect questions, like the Prose ὅπου, σάφα εἰπέμεν ὁππόθ' ὄλωλεν Od.3.89; v. ὅθι.

ὅποι, Ion. **ὅκοι**, Aeol. **ὄπποι** (or **ὅπποι**) *IKyme*113.14, etc. Dor. **ὅπυι, ὅπυς** (qq. v.), Adv. correl. to ποῖ; on its difference from ὅπῃ, v. sub voce:

1. Relat., *to which place, whither*, ἐκεῖσ' ὅ. πορευτέον S.*Aj*.690; ἴθ' ὅ. χρήζεις Ar.*Nu*.891; ὅ. *thither where*, E.*IT*119; πέμψον .. ὅ. προσωτάτω as far as possible, Id.*Andr*.922, cf. X.*An*.6.6.1, etc.; ὅ. ἄν, with subj., *whithersoever*, ἀπιέναι ὅ. ἂν βούλωνται Foed.ap.Th.5.18, cf. Pl.*Ap*.37d, *IG*1.76.31, etc.; ὅ. ἂν ἄλλοσε βούλῃ *whithersoever* else, Pl.*Phdr*.230e; also ὅποιπερ S.*Aj*.810, *OT*1458 (v.l. ὅπηπερ); ὅποι ποτέ Id.*Ph*.780, etc.

2. in indirect questions, *to what place, whither*, ἀμηχανεῖν ὅποι τράποιντο A.*Pers*.459; ἂν σκοπῇ .. ὅποι φέρονται Antiph.40.7; ἴστε ὅθεν ἥλιος ἀνίσχει καὶ ὅποι (ὅπου codd. meliores) δύεται X.*An*.5.7.6; μέχρι ὅ. up to what point, Pl.*Grg*.487c: in repeating a question, ποῖ*;* Answ. ὅποι μ' ἐρωτᾷς*;* Crobyl.5.

b. in pregnant sense with Verbs of rest, διδάξαι .. μ' ὅποι καθέσταμεν (i.e. ὅποι ἐλθόντες) S.*OC*23; τοὺς δὲ σοὺς ὅποι θεοὶ πόνους κατοικτιοῦσιν, οὐκ ἔχω μαθεῖν *at what point* the gods will take pity on (i.e. will end) thy sorrows, ib. 383 (v.l. ὅπῃ).

c. c. gen., ὅποι γῆς *whither* in the world, ὅποι γῆς .. πεπλάνημαι A.*Pr*.564 (anap.); ὅποι τέτραπται γῆς Ar.*Ach*.209; οὐκ οἶσθ' ὅποι γῆς οὐδ' ὅποι γνώμης φέρῃ S.*El*.922.

ὁποῖος, α, ον, Ep. **ὁπποῖος,** η, ον, Hom., but twice ὁποῖος, Od.17.421, 19.77; Ion. **ὁκοῖος,** η, ον, Archil.70, Hdt.2.82, al., *GDI*iv p. 883 (Erythrae, iv B.C.); Cret. **ὀτεῖος** (q.v.): correlat. to ποῖος: replaced by οἷος in Att. Inscrr. after 300 B.C.:

1. as Relat., *of what sort* or *quality*, ὁπποῖόν κ᾽ εἴπῃσθα ἔπος, τοῖόν κ᾽ ἐπακούσαις *as* [is] the word thou hast spoken, such shalt thou hear again, Il.20.250; τοίῳ ὁποῖος ἔοι such *as* he might be, Od.17.421; οὔθ᾽ οἷ᾽ ἔπασχεν οὔθ᾽ ὁποῖ᾽ ἔδρα κακά S.*OT*1272.

2. in indirect questions, Od.1.171, etc.; εὑρεῖν ὁποίοις φαρμάκοις ἰάσιμος A.*Pr*.475: in direct questions only as f.l. in E.*Ph*.878, *Ba*.663: sts. folld. by ποῖος in the smae clause, οὐ γὰρ αἰσθάνομαί σου ὁποῖον νόμιμον ἢ ποῖον δίκαιον λέγεις X.*Mem*.4.4.13; οὐκ οἶδα ὁποίᾳ τόλμῃ ἢ ποίοις λόγοις χρώμενος ἐρῶ Pl.*R*.414d.

II. with indefinite words added, ὁποῖός τις Th.7.38, X.*An*.2.2; ὁκοῖόν τι Hdt.1.158; γιγνομένων ὁποῖοί τινες ἔτυχον Arist.*Pol*.1286[b]24; so in Hom., ὁπποῖ᾽ ἄσσα *of what sort*, for ὁποῖά τινα, Od.19.218; ὁποῖ᾽ ἄττα Pl.*Grg*.465a; ὁποιοσοῦν *of what kind soever*, Id.*Tht*.152d, al.; ὁποῖος δή, δήποτε, δηποτοῦν, and οὖν δή, as ὁποία δὴ φλέψ X.*HG*5.4.58; τοὺς ὁποιουσδήποτε .. ἐξεπέμπετε στρατηγούς D.18.146: gen., ὁποίου τινὸς οὖν X.*Cyr*.2.4.10: acc. fem., ὁποιαντινοῦν Lys.13.11; ὁποῖόσπερ A.*Ch*.669; ὁποιοσποτοῦν Arist.*Ph*.253[b]23; ὁποιοσδητισοῦν Iamb.ap.Simp.*in Ph*.639.30; πόλιν .. οὐδ᾽ ὁποίας ἧττω inferior to *none*, Plb.4.65.3; οὔτ᾽ ἄλλους οὐδ᾽ ὁποίους Theopomp.Hist.217(*c*); μηδὲ καθ᾽ ὁποῖον τρόπον *SIG*672.14 (Delph., ii B.C.); μηδ᾽ ὁτίη or μηδοτίη, v. μηδοτίη.

III. neut. pl. used as Adv., *like as*, S.*OT*915, *AP*7.295.7 (Leon.Tarent.), Lyc.74, 182; also sg., προσώποις τισίν .. ὁποῖον δή τε παισὶ καὶ ἐγγόνοις Just.*Nov*.1 pr. 2, 29.1, E.*Hec*.398.

IV. Adv. ὁποίως, *qualiter*, *Gloss*.

ὀποκαλπᾰθίζω, of myrrh, *smell of* ὀποκάλπασον, Gal.14.68 **-κάλπᾰσον,** τό, *Hotai*, an acrid kind of myrrh, *Balsamodendron Playfairii*, ib. 56.

ὀποκάρπᾰσον, τό, = ὀπὸς καρπάσου (v. κάρπασος II), Dsc.*Alex*.*Praef*.; *opocarpatum*, Plin.*HN*28.158,32.98.

ὀποκιννάμωμον [ᾰ], τό, *the juice of the* κιννάμωμον, prob. f.l. in Thphr.*HP*4.4.14.

ὀποκισσος, ὁ, *gum derived from the fruit of ivy*, Alex.Trall.2.258.

ὀποπάλσαμον, v. ὀποβάλσαμον.

ὀποπανάκη, ἡ, and **-πανάκιον,** τό, = seq., *Gloss*.

ὀποπάναξ [πᾰ], ἄκος, ὁ, *gum of Opopanax hispidus, Hercules' woundwort*, Heraclid.Tar.ap.Gal.14.186, Dsc.3.48, Gal.12.94, *PGrenf*.1.52.11 (iii A.D.).

ὀποπευκέδᾰνον, τό, *gum derived from the roots of Peucedanum* (*sulphurwort*), Alex.Trall.1.72, 2.147.

ὀπός, ὁ, *juice*, distd. from χυλός, χυμός, in that ὀπός is prop. *vegetable juice*, *the milky juice* which is drawn from a plant by tapping it, ὀπὸν .. στάζοντα τομῆς .. κάδοις δέχεται S.*Fr*.534 (anap.), cf. Thphr.*HP*9.8.1, etc.; esp. *the acid juice of the fig-tree*, used as rennet (τάμισος) for curdling milk, Il.5.902, Emp.33, Hp.*Morb*.4.52, Menestor.ap.Thphr.*HP*1.2.3, Arist.*Mete*.384[a]21, 389[b]10, *GA*737[a]14; generally, *acid juice*, Pl.*Ti*.60b; βλέπειν ὀπόν Ar.*Pax*1184: in pl., Antiph.88.4, cj. in Anaxandr.41.59 (anap.); cf. ὀπίας, ὀποειδής.

2. metaph., ὀπὸς ἥβης *the juicy freshness* of youth, opp. ῥυτίς, *AP*5.257 (Paul. Sil.).

II. ὀποῦ καρπός, = σιλφίου σπέρμα, Hp. ap.Gal.19.126; and so prob. in Ar.*Ec*.404, *Pl*.719; but ὀπὸς σιλφίου silphium *juice*, Hp.*Acut*.23, cf. 37, *Acut*.(*Sp*.)48, Thphr.*HP*6.3.2; so ὀπός alone, Nic.*Th*.907 Gal.12.90.

III. *gravy*, Ath.9.402c. (perh. cf. Lith. *sakaĩ* (pl.) 'resin', Slav. *sokŭ* 'sap'.)

ὀπός, gen. of ὄψ (q.v.).

ὁποσάγωνον [ᾰ], τό, *polygon of any number of sides*, Papp.314.19.

ὁποσάκῐς [ᾰ], Aeol. **ὀποσσάκιν** (leg. ὀππόσσακιν) Theoc.30.27:—Adv., (ὁπόσος) *as many times as* .., X.*Cyr*.2.3.23; ὁποσάκις ἄν *so often as ever*, Pl.*Tht*.197d; ὁποσακισοῦν *as many times as you please*, Arist.*Cael*.273[a]32.

ὁποσάμηνος [ᾰ], ον, ὁ. οὐκ οἶδα, I know not *how many months old*, Hp.*Epid*.4.6.

ὁποσάπλᾰσιοσοῦν, *how many-fold soever*, Arist.*Ph*.204[b]17, Simp.*in Ph*.949.9.

ὁποσάπους, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, in indirect questions, *how many feet long* .., Luc.*Gall*.9.

ὁποσᾰχῇ, Adv. *in as many ways as* .., X.*Cyn*.6.20.

ὁποσᾰχοῦ, Adv. *in as many places as* .., Aristid.*Rh*.2p.542 S.

ὁποσᾰχῶς, Adv. *in as many ways as* .., ib. 1p.506 S.

ὁπόσε, Ep. **ὁππόσε,** poet. for ὅποι, Od.14.139, but f.l. in *h.Ap*.209.

ὁπόσος, Ep. **ὁππόσος** Od.14.47, **ὁπόσσος** 22.220, Il.23.238 (also **ὁπόσος** 24.7), **ὁπόσσος** also *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.160 (Cyrene), *IG*4(1).121.109 (Epid., iv B.C.); Ion. **ὁκόσος**; cf. *ZPE*68.119 (Emporion, vi B.C.) Cret. and Boeot. **ὁπόττος** *Leg.Gort*.4.40, al., *IG*7.522.19 (iii B.C.), etc.: correlat. to πόσος: freq. in *IG*1, but replaced by ὅσος in Att. Inscrr. after 300 B.C.:

I. as Relat., like ὅσος, of Number, *as many, as many as* .., ὁπόσα τολύπευσε σὺν αὐτῷ Il.24.7; πᾶσι θεοῖς .., ὁπόσοι τὴν Διὸς αὐλὴν εἰσοιχνεῦσιν A.*Pr*.121 (anap.), cf. 411, *Th*.927 (both lyr.); τοσαῦτα ὁπόσα σοι φίλον Pl.*Lg*.642d; ὁπόσους πλείστους ἐδυνάμην X.*Cyr*.4.5.29, etc.: in Prose freq. ὁ. ἄν with subj., ὁπόσοις ἂν δοκῇ Foed.ap.Th.4.118, cf. Pl.*Sph*.245d, etc.

2. of Quantity, *as much as*, of Size or Space, *as great as*, ὁπόσσον ἐπέσχε *as far as* it spread, Il.23.238; χθόνα .., ὁπόσαν καὶ φθιμένοισιν κατέχειν *as much as* is allowed the dead to occupy, A.*Th*.732 (lyr.); ὁπόσην τῆς χώρας X.*Oec*.4.8: Adverbial in dat., ὁπόσῳ πλέον .., τοσούτῳ πλειόνων κτλ. Pl.*Lg*.649b.

3. with indefinite Particles added, ὁποσοσοῦν *how great* or *much soever*, Th.4.37, 6.56, Pl.*Sph*.245d: Ion. dat. pl., ὁκόσῃσι ὦν Hdt.5.20; so ὁπόσῳ δήποτε D.21.39; ὁποσοιδηποτοῦν Euc.9.12, al.; ὁπόσοσπερ Pl.*Lg*.753b, X.*Oec*.4.5; ὁποσουτινοσοῦν *for however large a price*, Lys.22.15.

II. in indirect questions, ὄφρα .. εἴπῃς ὁππόσα κήδε᾽ ἀνέτλης Od.14.47; ὁπόσαι ψάμαθοι κλονέονται, καθορᾷς Pi.*P*.9.46; εἰπὲ .. ὁκόσοι τοιοῦτοι [εἰσί] Hdt.7.234; διαλογισώμεθα .. ὁπόσα .. πέφανται *how many things* he has been found to be, Pl.*Sph*.231d; ἠρώτων τὸ στράτευμα, ὁπόσον εἴη X.*An*.4.4.17, cf. Pl.*Sis*.388e; ἤρετο ὁπόσου asked *for how much, at what price*, Timocl.11.9.

III. = ὅς, Paus.9.31.5.

ὁποσταῖος, α, ον, *of what day in serial order*, εἴρει ὁποσταίη μηνὸς περιτέλλεται ἠώς Arat.739.

ὁποστημόριος, α, ον, *what fraction*, Eudem.ap.Simp.*in Ph*.973.24.

ὁπόστος, η, ον, *in what* or *which place in numerical order*, ὁπόστον μέρος Archyt.1; ὁ. εἰλήχει *what number* he had drawn, Pl.*R*.617e; ὁ. ἐγένετο ἀφ᾽ Ἡρακλέους *how many generations* from .., X.*Ages*.1.2; οὕτως ὁπόστος τὸν ἀριθυόν, κτλ., in a sense determined by *the number of which he is one*, Arist.*Pol*.1262[a]3; οὐ πρῶτος, οὐ δεύτερος .., οὐχ ὁποστοσοῦν D.18.310.

ὁπότᾰν, i.e. ὁπότ᾽ ἄν, as it is freq. written in codd. (the distn. did not exist for the Greeks): Adv., related to ὅταν as ὁπότε to ὅτε (v. ὁπότε), *whensoever*, used only with subj., Il.15.209, etc. (Hom. uses ὁππότε κεν in the same way, Il.4.40, 229, al.): rarely after past tenses, πολλὰς .. ἤσθου πλαγάς, ὁπόταν .. νὺξ ὑπολείφθῃ (for ὁπότε νὺξ ὑπολειφθείη) S.*El*.91 (anap.): never with ind. in early writers,

for φθέγξομαι (Il.21.340), ἱμείρεται (Od.1.41) are Ep. aor. subj. forms, and in Od.16.282 θῇσιν is the right reading: never with opt. save in late writers (unless the Mss. can be trusted in Pl.*Alc*.1.2.146a), for in Il.7.415 ὁππότ' ἄρ' is the reading of the best codd.; in X.*Cyr*.1.3.11 ὁπότε ἥκοι is the right reading.

II. *as soon as*, ὁπότ' ἂν τὸ πρῶτον ἴδῃ φάος *h.Ap*.71.

ὁπότε, Ep. **ὁππότε,** both in Hom.; Ion. **ὁκότε**; Cyrenaic **ὁπόκᾰ** *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.164; in Dor. Poets **ὁππόκᾰ** Theoc.5.98: Adv. of Time, correlat. to πότε, used much like ὅτε, exc. that the sense is less definite (cf. X.*Cyr*.1.6.3), though the two were freq. used without distinction:

I. Relat., with the ind., mostly with reference to the past, *when*, Il.1.399, 3. 173, etc.; the ind. ἦστε is omitted, 8.230: in Class. Att. Prose ὅτε is normally used (but ὁπότε ἦσαν *Hell.Oxy*.14.2), when referring to a particular time, but later ὁπότε returns, as ὁπότε περιῆν *when* she was alive, *POxy*.243.10 (i A.D.): with the pres. in a simile, ὡς δ' ὁπότε .. ποταμὸς πεδίονδε κάτεισι Il.11.492: with subj., like ὁπόταν, with reference to a indef. number of occasions in the pres. or to the future, ὁππότ' Ἀχαιοὶ Τρώων ἐκπέρσωσ' εὖ ναιόμενον πτολίεθρον 1.163, cf. 13.817, 21.112. Od.14.170, Hes.*Th*.782: sts. in similes, ὡς ὁπότε νέφεα Ζέφυρος στυφελίξῃ Il.11.305, cf. Od.4.335; but ὁπότ' ἄν, Ep. ὁπότε or ὁππότε κεν, is more common with subj., and in Att. Prose ἄν must be used, v. ὁπόταν: Cyrenaic ὁπόκα κα δήληται *Berl.Sitzb*. l.c.

2. with opt.:

3. with some causal force, *in circumstances in which, when*, Thgn.749, Hdt.2.125.7, Lys.6.23, D.23.86, Is.2.39, Pl.*Lg*.895c; ὁπότε γε S.*OC*1699, X.*Cyr*.8.3.7.

a. to express an event that occurred often, ὁπότε Κρήτηθεν ἵκοιτο Il.3.233, cf. 10.189, 15.284, Od.11.591, Th.1.99, 2.15, Pl.*Smp*.220a, X.*An*.3.4.28.

b. after a verb of waiting, of a time future relatively to the past, ἷζε .. δέγμενος ὁππότε ναῦφιν ἀφορμηθεῖεν Il.2.794, cf. 4.334, 7.415, 9.191, 18.524.

c. in orat.obliq., S.*Tr*.824 (lyr.), X.*An*.4.6.20; in implied orat.obliq., Od.24.344 (of a past promise); ἀποδοτέον .. ὁ. μανεὶς ἀπαιτοῖ we were not [as you remember] to .., Pl.*R*.332a.

d. where the principal clause has an opt., μηδ' ἀντιάσειας ἐκείνῳ ὁππότε νοστήσειε Od.18.148, cf. Pl.*R*.396c, X.*Cyr*.1.6.3.

II. in indirect questions, with ind., ἦ ῥά τι ἴδμεν .. ὁππότε Τηλέμαχος νεῖται*; when* he is to return, Od.4.633; εἰς ὁ. *by what time*, Aeschin.3.99: rarely after a past tense, προσεδέρκετο, δέγμενος αἰεί, ὁππότε δὴ .. ἐφήσει (for ἐφείη, v. supr. I. 2 b) Od.20.386; εἰς δὲ βλέψαι καὶ τὸν ταμίαν ὁπότ' ἄριστον παραθήσει Ar.*V*.613.

III. ὁποτεοῦν *at any time whatever*, Arist.*Metaph*.1049[a]1.

B. in causal sense, *because, since*, with ind., Thgn.749 (s.v.l.), Hdt.2.125, Pl.*Lg*.895c, A.R.1.83, etc.; also ὁπότε γε S.*OC*1699 (lyr.), X.*Cyr*.8.3.7.

ὁπότερος, α, ον, Ep. **ὁππότερος,** as always in Hom.; (also Aeol. *SEG*34.1238, *c*.200 B.C.) Ion. **ὁκότερος** Hdt.5.119:—correlat. to πότερος, used in sg. of individuals, in pl. of groups, e.g. of two armies, Il.3.299,5.33:

1. as Relat., *which of two*, ἡμέων δ' ὁπποτέρῳ θάνατος .. τέτυκται, τεθναίη Il.3.101: with ἄν, Ep. κε, *whichsoever*, ὁππότερος δὲ κε νικήσῃ ib. 71; ὁπότερ' ἂν κτίσῃς A.*Supp*.434 (lyr.); ὁπότεροι ἂν κρατῶσιν X.*Cyr*.4.2.37.

2. as indirect interrog., Ζεὺς οἶδε .., ὁπποτέρῳ θανάτοιο τέλος πεπρωμένον ἐστίν Il.3.309, cf. 22.130, 23.487; περὶ τοῦ ὁκότερος ἡμέων πλέω ἀγαθὰ .. ἐργάσεται about the question, *which of* us *two* .., Hdt.8.79; ὥστε μὴ γνῶναι ὁπότερος .. Lys.*Fr*.78.3, cf. Antipho 3.2.6; ἀσαφῶς ὁποτέρων ἀρξάντων, for ἀσαφὲς ὂν ὁπότεροι ἦρξαν, Th.4.20: rarely indirect questions, for πότερος, prob. f.l. in Pl.*Euthd*.271a and *Ly*.212c.

3. as indef., *either of two*, ἐὰν .. ὁπότερος αὐτοῖν .. πράξῃ Id.*Lg*.868a, cf. *R*.509a, X.*Cyr*.3.2.22, And.3.26, D.16.27; so ὁποτεροσοῦν Pl.*Men*.98d, *Phlb*.14c, al.; ἐξεῖναι δ' ὁποτεροισοῦν Th.5.41, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1319[b]9, al.: with οὐδέ, οὐδ' ὁπότερος (or οὐδοπ-) *neither*, Hero *Dioptr*.37.

II. Adv. **ὁποτέρως,** *in which of two ways*, as Relat. and in direct interrog., ὁ. ἔσται, ἐν ἀδήλῳ κινδυνεύεται Th.1.78, cf. Lys.26.5, Isoc.12.76, Pl.*R*.348b, etc.; so ὁποτερωσοῦν Arist.*APr*.60[a]16, al.

2. also neut. ὁπότερον or -ερα as Adv., mostly in indirect questions, *whether*, folld. by ἢ .. ἤ .., as ἐβουλεύοντο ὁκότερα ἢ παραδόντες .. ἢ ἐκλιπόντες .., ἄμεινον πρήξουσι Hdt.5.119; by one ἤ, Ar.*Nu*.157: folld. by πότερον .. ἤ .., Pl.*Erx*.405c, etc.; also ὁπότερον εἴτε .., εἴτε .. Isoc.12.76, cf. X.*HG*3.5.19.

ὁπότερωθε, ὁπότερθεν, Ep. **ὁπποτ-,** Adv. *from which of the two sides* or *directions*, Il.14.59; ὁ. ἂν ᾖ ἡ πληγή Arist.*PA*691[b]10; ὁποτερωθενοῦν *on either of the two sides*, Id.*APr*.61[a]38.

ὁπότερωθι, Adv. *in whichever of the two places*, Hp.*Superf*.10, X.*Eq.Mag*.4.15.

ὁπότερωσε, Adv. *in which of two directions, to which of two places*, Th.1.63, 5.65; ἐπορεύετο ὁ. Βουληθείη Pl.*Smp*.190a.

2. οὐδ' ὁποτέρωσε (or οὐδοπ-) *in neither of two directions*, Dosith.p.410 K.

ὅπου, Ion. **ὅκου,** Relat., indirect interrog., and indef. Adv. of Place, correlat. to ποῦ:

I. as a Relat., X.*An*.7.1.27 sts. c. gen. loci, τῆς πόλιος ὅκου ἦν ἐπιτηδειότατον Hdt.2.172; ὅπου βούλοιτο τοῦ δρόμου X.*HG*2.4.27; ἔσθ' ὅπου *in some places*, A.*Eu*.517 (lyr.), *Fr*.302: standing for the Relat. Adj., μέλη, ὅπου (i.e. ἐν οἷς) χελιδὼν ἦν τις ἐμπεποιημένη Ar.*Av*.1301: with other Particles, ὅκου δή *somewhere or other*, Hdt.3.129; ὅπου ἄν *wherever*, with subj., *IG*1.76.11, etc.; in Trag. the ἄν may be omitted, as ὅπου δ' Ἀπόλλων σκαιὸς ᾖ, τίνες σοφοί*;* E.*El*.972, etc. (never in Att. Prose): c. gen., ὅπου ἂν τύχῃ τῶν λεγομένων Pl.*Prt*.342e; ὁπουοῦν *anywheresoever*, Id.*Cra*.403c; ὅπουπερ c. opt., *wherever*, X.*Cyr*.3.3.5; ὅπου ποτέ S.*OC*12; ὁπουδάν, = ὅπου δὲ ἄν, *anywhere*, (D.C.*Fr*.)109.21; ὁπουδήποτε, = *ubicumaque*, Dosith.p.410 K.; ὁπουδηποτοῦν *anywheresoever*, J.*Ap*.2.15.

2. in indirect questions, ὄφρα πύθηαι πατρός, ὅπου κύθε γαῖα Od.3.16, cf. 16.306, S.*OT*924, Pl.*R*.415d etc.: with Verbs of motion in pregnant sense, ὅκου ἐτράπετο, οὐκέτι εἶχον εἰπεῖν Hdt.2.119; κεῖνος δ' ὅπου βέβηκεν, οὐδεὶς οἶδε S.*Tr*.40, v.l. in X.*Cyr*.3.1.37, etc.: in many passages editors have in this sense restd. ὅποι, mostly from codd.; in repeating a question, ἡ Λακεδαίμων ποῦ 'στιν*;* Answ. ὅπου 'στίν*;* (do you ask) *where* it is? Ar.*Nu*.214: c. gen., εἰδότες ὅκου γῆς εἴη Hdt.4.150, cf. Pl.*R*.403e.

II. the strict local sense occasionally passes into,

1. a sense involving Time or Occasion, ὅ τιν' ἴδῃ Thgn.922, cf. 999, X.*HG*3.3.6; σιγᾶν θ' ὅ. δεῖ καὶ λέγειν τὰ καίρια A.*Ch*.582, cf. *Eu*.277; οὐκ ἔσθ' ὅ. there is no case *in which*, i.e. in no case. S.*OT*448, *Aj*.1069, E.*HF*186, D.3.35: so ἔστιν ὅ.*;* as a question, Id.18.22.

2. of Cause, *whereas*, Hdt.1.68, 4.195, Antipho1.7; ὅ. γὰρ ἐγὼ .. ὁμολογῶ D.21.205; ὅκου γε, Lat. *quandoquidem* or *quippe*, Hdt.7.118; ὅπου γε X.*Cyr*.2.3.11, etc.

B. later as a demonstr. Adv., only in the phrase ὅ. μέν .., ὅ. δέ .. *here* .., *there* .., J.*BJ Prooem* 1 Plu.2.427c, S.E.*P*.1.53, etc.

οπουπα, unexpld. designation after a name, *BGU*2280a ii 14; also ουπουπα *BGU*1087 iii 5 (iii A.D.).

ὀπόφυλλον, τό, *the seed of the* σίλφιον, Dsc.*Eup*.1.20,66, prob. in Dsc.3.80.

ὅππᾶ, ὅππᾳ, v. ὅπη.

ὀππάτεσσι, Aeol. for ὄμμασι, Sapph.2.11.

ὅππη, Ep. for ὅπη.

ὀππῆμος, Adv., Ep. for ὁπῆμος (= ὁπότε), *when*, Arat.568.

ὀππικίζω, ὀππικιστής, v. ὀπικίζω.

ὀππόθεν, ὀππόθῐ, ὀπποῖος, Ep. for ὁπόθεν, ὁπόθι, ὁποῖος.

ὀππόκα, Dor. for ὁπότε (q.v.).

ὀππαποῖ, an exclamation, S.*Ichn*.191 (lyr.).

ὀππόσε, ὀππόσος, Ep. for ὁπόσε, ὁπόσος.

ὀππόταν, ὀππότε, ὀππότερος, ὀπποτέρωθεν, Ep. for ὁποτ-.

ὅππως, Ep. for ὅπως.

ὀπτάζομαι, Pass., *to be seen*, LXXNu.14.14:—so **ὀπτάνομαι,** ib. 3Ki.8.8, *UPZ*62.32 (ii B.C.), *PTeb*.24.5 (ii B.C.), Act.Ap.1.3, [Ar.Byz.] Arg.Ar.*Pl*.4, *PMag.Par*.1.3033, *Corp.Herm*.3.2:—an Act. **ὀπταίνω** in Eust.969.33.

ὀπτᾰλέος, α, ον, (ὀπτάω) *roasted, broiled*, κρειῶν πίνακας παρέθηκε .. ὀπταλέων Od.16.50; ὀπταλέα κρέα ἔδμεναι Il.4.345; κρέα .. ὀπταλέα τε καὶ ὠμά Od.12.396; opp. ἑφθός (boiled), Ath.9.380c.

ὀπτᾰνάριος, *assator, coctarius*, *Gloss*.

ὀπτᾰνεῖον, τό, v. ὀπτάνιον.

ὀπτᾰνεύς, έως, ὁ, (ὀπτάω) *one who roasts*, *PBerol*.ap. Wilcken *Ostr*.i p.693 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.277 (iii A.D); *assator*, *Gloss*.

ὀπτᾰνία, ἡ, = ἀπόβλεψις, Suid.

ὀπτᾰνικός, ή, όν, *for roasting*, *PRyl*.227.24 (iii A.D.).

ὀπτᾰνιον, τό, *place for roasting, kitchen*, Ar.*Eq*.1033, *Pax*891, Alex.173.13, Philem.61, etc.; *oven PHolm*.11.18: these and other passages from Com. Poets, together with *IG*2.1672.189, *SIG*1097.28 (both iv B.C.), show that ὀπτάνιον is a real form, but **ὀπτανεῖον,** which is found in codd. of Plu.*Crass*.8, Luc.*Asin*.27, etc., can be defended by the older **ὀπτανήϊον** (v. Hdn. Gr.2.417) and would be a normal derivative from ὀπτανεύς:—mock-heroic gen. pl. ὀπτανιάων for ὀπτανίων, Matro *Conv*.12.

ὀπτάνομαι, v. ὀπτάζομαι.

ὀπτᾰνός, ή, όν, (ὀπτάω) *roasted*, opp. ἑψανός, ἀπ᾽ ὀβελίσκων ὀπτανά Sotad.Com.1.10, cf. Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.151; τὰ ὀ. *meat for roasting*. Arist.*Pr*.923^{a}21.

ὀπτᾰσία (A), ἡ, (ὀπτάζομαι) *vision*, *AP*6.210codd. (Philet.; v. ὁπλισία), LXXEs;4.17, Ev.Luc.1.22; simply, *appearance*, LXX Ma.3.2, Si.43.2.

ὀπτᾰσία (B), ἡ, prob. scribal error for ὀπτάνιον, *PHolm*.9.39.

ὀπτάω, pf. ὤπτηκα Euphro1.5: irreg. part. Pass. ὀπτεύμενος Theoc.7.55: Dor. pres. part. ὀπτᾶντες Epich.164: fut. Med. ὀπτήσομαι (in pass. sense) Luc.*Asin*.31: aor. Pass., ὀπτηθῆναι Od.20.27: pf. Pass. ὤπτημαι Ar.*Fr*.627: (ὀπτός (A), q.v.):—*roast, broil*, κρέα ὤπτων Od.3.33, etc.; σπλάγχνα δ᾽ ἄρ᾽ ὀπτήσαντες ἐνώμων 20.252; ὤπτησάν τε περιφραδέως Il.1.466, 2.429: also c. gen. partit., ὀπτῆσαί τε κρεῶν *roast* some meat. Od.15.98; then in Hdt.9.120, Ar.*Av*.1690, X.*Cyr*.8.2.6, etc.; *broil* or *fry* fish, Ar.*Fr*. l.c., Crates Com.17, al.; *fry* an egg, *PLit.Lond*.170 (i A.D.); *toast* cheese, Eub.150.2.—Hence it appears that ὀπτᾶν was used of all kinds of *cooking by means of fire* or *dry heat*, opp. ἕψω (boil in water), which never appears in Hom., whose heroes ate only roast meat, κρέα δὲ μόνον ὤπτων, ἐπεὶ ἕψοντά γ᾽ οὐ πεποίηκεν αὐτῶν οὐδένα Eub.120.

2. *bake* bread, Hdt.2.47; ὅκως ὀπτῷτο (v.l. ὀπτῴη) ὁ ἄρτος Id.8.137, cf. X.*An*.5.4.29; ὀπτᾶν πλακοῦντας Ar.*Ra*.507; also of bricks or pottery, *bake, burn*, Hdt.1.179; καλῶς ὠπτημένη [χύτρα] Pl.*Hp.Ma*.288d; ὁ ὀπτώμενος κέραμος Arist.*Mete*.383^{a}21.

3. *bake, scorch*, of the sun, ἐπεὶ τόκα μ᾽ ἅλιος ὀπτῇ Bion *Fr*.15.12; ἡ γῆ ὀπτᾶται ὑπὸ τοῦ ἡλίου X.*Oec*.16.14.

4. metaph. (as we say), '*roast*' a man, τοῦτον ὀπτᾶν καὶ στρέφειν Ar.*Lys*.839, cf. Sopat.6.9 (Pass.):—Pass., of the fire of love, ὤπτηται μέγα δή τι Call.*Epigr*.43.5 Pf. ὀπτεύμενον ἐξ Ἀφροδίτας Theoc.7.55, cf. 23.34, *AP*12.92.7 (Mel.): so, prob., in Act., Sapph.115.

ὀπτέον, (ὄψομαι) *one must see*, Hld.7.17, Plot.6.7.28.

ὀπτευτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *one who has the oversight* of, σιδήρου, of Hephaestus, cj. in *Colluth*. 54 (see also κατοπτευτήρ).

ὀπτεύω, = ὁράω, *see*, Ar.*Av*.1061 (lyr.), A.D.*Synt*.290.18, Max.Tyr.8.7; but ὀπτευσάμενοι (μόχθους) in Eust. ad D.P.195 is prob. f.l. for ὀττευσάμενοι.

ὀπτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (ὄψ) *one who looks* or *spies, spy, scout*, Od.14.261, A.*Supp*.185, S.*Aj*.29.

II. *one who has seen*, Id.*Ichn*.77; *eye-witness*, Antipho 5.27, X.*Cyr*.4.5.17.

ὀπτήρια (sc. δῶρα), τά, *presents made by the bridegroom on seeing the bride without the veil*, = ἀνακαλυπτήρια, θεώρητρα, Poll.2.59, 3.36, Hsch.

2. generally, *presents* or *sacrifice upon seeing* or *for the sight of* a person, παιδὸς ὀ. E.*Ion*1127, cf. Call.*Dian*.74; προσβάλλων ἀκοαῖς ὀ. θυμοῦ Aspasia ap.Ath.5.219d, sg., gloss on γενέθλιον δόσιν Sch.A.*Eu*.7, also Nonn.*D*.5.139; as adj., ὀπτήριον ὕδωρ ib. 6.129.

ὀπτήσιμος, ον, *for roasting*, Eub.4.

ὄπτησις, εως, ἡ, *roasting, frying*, σπλάγχνων, opp. κρεῶν ἕψησις, *SIG*57.34 (Milet., v B.C.), cf. Hp.*Aff*.49, Arist.*Mete*.381^{a}23.

2. *baking*, of bread, J.*AJ*3.10.7, Ath.3.109c (pl.); of pottery, *BGU*1143.17 (i B.C.), Luc.*Prom.Es*2.

3. *overheating* of humors, Gal.13.335, 19.580.

ὀπτήτειρα, ἡ, *one who roasts*, κάμινος Call.*Fr*.475.

ὀπτητέον, *one must roast*, Dsc.5.88.

ὀπτητήρια, τά, gloss on ὠψά, Hsch. (dub.sens.).

ὀπτητός, ή, όν, *roasted*, Eust.135.17.

ὀπτίζομαι, Pass., = ὀπτάζομαι, f.l. in Archyt.ap.Iamb.*Protr*.4.

ὀπτίκια, τά, = Lat. *auspicia*, Arr.*Epict*.3.24.117.

ὀπτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for sight*: τὰ ὀπτικά *the theory of the laws of sight, optics*, Arist.*Metaph*.1077^{a}5, etc.; so ἡ ὀπτική (sc. θεωρία) ib. 997^{b}20; -καὶ ἀποδείξεις Id.*APo*.76^{a}24; -κοὶ λόγοι Gal.17(2).214; -κὴ δύναμις Id.8.20. Adv. -κῶς Id.18(1).309.

ὀπτιλίασις· ὀφθαλμίασις, Hsch. (ὀπτοιαλίασις cod.): **ὀπτιλίας** is prob. cf. for ὁ ἐπὶ τηλείας in Id. s.v. λαμόπτης.

Ὀπτῐλῖτις or **-ιλλέτις,** ιδος, ἡ, a name of Athena, Plu.*Lyc*.11.

ὀπτίλος [ῐ], ὁ, Dor. for ὀφθαλμός, Metop.ap.Stob.3.1.115, Plu.*Lyc*.11; **ὀπτίλλος** in *IG*4(1).121.40 (Epid., iv B.C.), al., Hdn.Gr.1.159, 2.560 (whence the spelling with one λ should prob. be corrected).

ὀπτίων, ωνος, ὁ, Lat. *optio*, *assistant*; esp. in military sense, *adjutant* or *aide-de-camp*, Plu.*Galb*.24, where ὀπίων is f.l., cf. *IGRom*.4.825 (Hierapolis), 3.1131 (Syria), *Sammelb*.6063 (Nubia). (Plu. wrongly derives it from the Greek ὄψομαι, fut. of ὁράω.)

ὀπτόπλινθον, τό, *baked tile*, *PFlor*.378.17 (v A.D., Pl.), etc.

ὀπτός (A), ή, όν, *roasted, broiled*, σῖτός τε κρέα τ' ὀπτά Od.22.21, cf. 16.443; νῶτα βοὸς .. ὄπτ' ἐν χερσὶν ἑλών 4.66; σάρκες A.*Ag*.1097; ἑφθὰ καὶ ὀπτά boiled meats and *roast*, E.*Cyc*.358 (lyr.), cf. Hdt.2.77, Pl.*R*.404c.

2. *baked*, βοῦν καὶ ἵππον .. ὀπτοὺς ἐν καμίνοισι Hdt.1.133; of bread, Id.2.92; of fish, *PCair.Zen*.66.8 (iii B.C.); also of bricks and pottery, *baked, burned*, Hdt.1.180,186, X.*An*.2.4.12, *PAmh*.2.99(*a*)9 (ii A.D.), etc.; of soil, *parched*, X.*Oec*.16.13: Sup. ὀπτότατος *best dressed* or *done*, Cratin.143.

3. of iron, *forged, tempered*, S.*Ant*.475.

4. *scorched*, τὰ ὑπέρθυρ' ὀπτά Herod.2.65.

ὀπτός (B), ή, όν, (ὁράω, ὄψομαι) *visible*, Luc.*Lex*.9, Ath.8.338c.

ὀπτώ, v. ὀκτώ.

ὄπτω, *see*, A.D.*Adv*.198.7.

ὀπύ, v. ὑπό.

ὀπυάζομαι, *get married*, in irreg. aor. Pass. subj. 1 pl. ὀπυασθώμεθα *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.1.52 (dub. l.).

ὄπυι, Dor. for ὅποι, *SEG*30.380 (Tiryns, vii B.C.), *SEG*26.461.5 (Sparta, v B.C.) *SIG*56.39 (Argos, v B.C.), *Leg.Gort*.4.15; οὐδ' ὄπυι κα ἔνθῃ no matter *where* he may go, *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.158 (Cyrene).

ὀπυιητής, έω, ὁ, *husband*, Herod.4.84.

ὀπυίω, Att. **ὀπύω** Cypr. *o-pu-we-ne* ὀπύ(ϝ)ε̄ν, *ICS*213a Arist.*EN*1148[b]32, Moer.p.278 P., also Cerc.17.41, used by Hom. only in pres., and in impf. with or without augm.: fut. ὀπύσθ [ῡ] Ar.*Ach*.255.—Ep. Verb, used also in Cret. (v. infr.) and later Att. Prose:

I. Act., of the man, *be married to, be the husband of* (= τὸ κατὰ νόμον μίγνυσθαι, Hsch. s.v. βεινεῖν), τὴν Εὔμηλος ὄπυιε Od.4.798, cf. 2.207, Il.16.178; πρεσβυτάτην δ' ὤπυιε 13.429, cf. 18.383; τοῦ γὰρ ὀπυίεις παῖδα Hes.*Sc*.356; δῶκεν ὀπυίειν θυγατέρα ἥν Id.*Th*.819, cf. Pi.*I*.4(3).59, Ar. l.c.; αἰ δέ κα .. ὁ ἐπιβάλλων ἡβίονσαν λείονσαν ὀπυίεθθαι μὴ λῇ ὀπυίεν if .. the man whose right it is does not wish to *marry* her, though she is of marriageable age and willing to *marry*, *Leg.Gort*.7.42: abs., πέντε δέ τοι φίλοι υἷες .., οἱ δύ' ὀπυίοντες, τρεῖς δ' ἠΐθεοι θαλέθοντες two *wedded*. etc., Od.6.63.

2. Pass., of the woman, *be the wife of*, τόν ῥ' ἐξ Αἰσύμηθεν ὀπυιομένη τέκε μήτηρ Il.8.304, cf. Solon.ap.Plu.*Sol*.20; αἰ κύσαιτο καὶ τέκοι ϝοικέα μὴ ὀπυιομένα *Leg.Gort*.4.19: c. dat., αἱ δὲ τῷ αὐτῷ αὖτιν ὀπυίοιτο πρὸ τῶ ἐνιαυτῶ ib. 4.

II. later, in Act., merely *to have connexion with* a woman, Cerc. l.c., Luc.*Eun*.12, *Merc.Cond*.41, etc.:—Pass., of the woman, οὐκ ὀπύουσιν ἀλλ' ὀπύονται [γυναῖκες] Arist. l.c., cf. *AP*10.56.7 (Pall.); ἔνθ' ἂν εὕρῃ τὸν ἄρρενα ὑπὸ τῆς θηλείας ὀπυιόμενον D.H.10.2. (ὀπύ(σ), γω, cf. ὀπυσ-τύς and perh. Skt. *puṣyati* 'nourish', 'maintain'.)

ὀπυόλαι (**ὀπυι-** *La*.)· γεγαμηκότες Hsch.

ὄπυς, Dor. Adv., = ὅποι, *IG*4(1).74.14 (Epid.), *SIG*1166 (Dodona).

ὀπυστύς, ύος, ἡ, (ὀπυίω) *marriage*, *GDI*4971.7 (Crete).

ὄπω, Dor. Adv., = ὁπόθεν, *Leg.Gort*.5.23, 10.33, *GDI*4998 v 15 (Crete), *IG*9(1).337.9 (Locr., v B.C.).

ὀπώδης, ες, v. ὀποειδής.

ὄπωπα, pf. 2 of ὁράω:—hence late pres. **ὀπωπέω,** Orph.*A*.183, 1022; ὀπωπήσασθαι Euph.107. (Cf. ὄψ.)

ὀπωπή, ἡ, (ὄπωπα) poet. for ὄψις, *a sight* or *view*, ὅπως ἤντησας ὀπωπῆς Od.3.97.

2. *outward appearance*, μετεβάλλετ' ὀπωπάν Erinn.in *PSI*9.1090.53+13 (p. xii), cf. Nonn.*D*.2.60, al.

II. *sight, power of seeing*, ἁμαρτήσεσθαι ὀπωπῆς Od.9.512.

2. *eyeball*, A.R.2.109: pl., ib. 445; but, *eyes*, Id.3.1023,4.1670, transf., of a leopard's spots Opp.*C*.3.75.

ὀπωπητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = ὀπτήρ, *h.Merc*.15, prob. in *Epigr.Gr*.1032 (Augusta Trevirorum).

ὄπωπια, (sc. ὀστέα), τά, *bones of the eyes*, Hp.*Oss*.1.

ὀπώρα, Ion. **-η,** ἡ: sts. **ὀπώρα,** cf. χεῖμα χώπώραν, i.e. καὶ ὀπ-, Alcm.76 (χειμάχωι πάραν, etc. codd.); pr. nn. Ὀπωρίς *IG*5(1).1497, *Hopora CIL*6.21782; cf. μεθόπωρον, μεθοπωρινός:—*the part of the year between the rising of Sirius and of Arcturus* (i.e. the last days of July, all Aug., and part of Sept.), *the latter part of summer*; Hom. names θέρος and ὀπώρη together, θέρος τεθαλυῖά τ' ὀπώρη Od.11.192; Σείριος being the star of ὀπώρη, Il.22.27 cf. ὀπωρινός,—In later times it became the name of a definite season, *autumn* (v. ὥρα I. 1 C), but was still used sts. to denote *summer* (autumn being distd. as φθινοπωρον or μετόπωρον), ἀρξάμενος ἀπὸ τοῦ ἠρινοῦ χρόνου πρὸ ἀπώρας X.*HG*3.2.10, cf. Ar.*Av*.709, Arist.*Mete*.348[a]1; ἐπ' ὀκτὼ μῆνας Κυρηναίους ὀπ όρη ἐπέχει Hdt.4.199; νέας δ' ὀπώρας ἡνίκ' ἂν ξανθῇ στάχυς A.*Fr*.304.7, personified, *SEG*26.473 (Elis, iii B.C.).

II. *fruit*, γλαυκῆς ὀπώρας .. ποτοῦ χυθέντος .. Βακχίας ἀπ' ἀυπέλου S.*Tr*.703; τέμνεται βλαστουμένη καλως ὀ. Id.*Fr*.255.8; σικυούς, βότρυς, ὀπώραν Ar.*Fr*.569.1: so in Prose X.*HG*2.4.25, Pl.*Lg*.844d, 845c, Arist.*HA*606[b]2, 629[a]2: in this sense also in pl., Is.11.43; Alcm.(75) even calls *honey* κηρίνα ὀ πώρα; ἐαρινὴ ὀπώρα Alciphr.*Fr*.6.10.

III. metaph., life's *summer, the time of* youthful *ripeness*, Pi.*I*.2.5; τέρειναν ματέρ' οἰνάνθας ὀπό ραν (v. οἰνάνθη) Id.*N*.5.6; *ripe virginily*, A.*Supp*.998, 1015; ὀ. Κύπριδος Chaerem.12, also ὑπώρα *OMich*.90.4 (iii/ii B.C.), *POxy*.298.38 (i A.D.).

ὀπωράριον τό, *pomarium*, *Gloss*.

ὀπωρεύς, έως, ὁ, epith. of Zeus at Acraephiae, *IG*7.2733.

ὀπώριαῖος, α, ον, *autumnal*, τὰ ὀ., = ὀπώρα II, *fruit*, Thphr.*Ign*.41.

ὀπωρίζω, (ὀπώρα II) *gather fruit*, ὀ. ὀπώραν Pl.*Lg*.845a; σῦκα ib. 844e; ἀπὸ συκῆς ὠπώριζε D.L.6.61; *eat fruits*, Arist.*HA*612[a]30; *gather in the fruits*, Plu.*Per*.9:—so in Med., *gather in one's fruits*, Theopomp.Hist.89: metaph., τοῖς τὰν ὥραν αὐτῶν βολλομένοις ὀπωρίξασθαι Diusap.Stob.4.21.16.

II. *gather fruit off*, ὀπωριεῦντες (Ion. fut. for -ιοῦντες) τοὺς φοίνικας Hdt.4.172, 182.

ὀπώρικός, ή, όν, *of fruit*: in fem. -κή, ἡ, name of a remedy for dysentery, Plin.*HN*24.129, of crops, *grown for fruit*, *IEphes*.3217(b).36 (ii A.D.).

2. = ὀπωρινός, *Gp*.4.1.14.

ὀπώριμεῖος, α, ον, *of fruit*, εἴδη dub.l. in *PLond*.3.974i3, ii5 (iv A.D., cf. *Addenda*. p.vii).

ὀπώριμος, = ὀπωρικός, Anon.ap.Suid.

ὀπώρινός, ή, όν, *of* ὀπώρα or *late summer*, ἀστέρ' ὀπωρινῷ ἐναλίγκιον, i.e. Sirius, the star whose rising marked the beginning of that season (v. ὀπώρα), Il.5.5; ἦμαρ 16.385; βορέης 21.346, Od.5.328; ὄμβρος Hes.*Op*.674, 677; ὄρχατοι E.*Fr*.896; δέλφαξ Ar.*Fr*.506.4; πυλαία *SIG*239 *C*31, al. (Delph., iv B.C.). [In Hom. the last syll. is always long (by position in Il.21.346), and the penult. is long also, metri gr.: when the ult. is short, the penult. also is short, as in Hes.*Op*.674; in Att. ῐ always; cf. μετοπωρινός.]

ὀπώρισμός, ὁ, *vintage*, Aq.*De*.7.13.

ὀπωροβᾰσῐλίς, ίδος, ἡ, *queen of fruits*, a fine kind of *fig*, Anon.ap.Ath.3.75d.

ὀπωροθήκη, ἡ, *fruit-room*, Varro *RR*1.59.

ὀπωροκάπηλος [ᾰ], ὁ, ἡ or *fruiterer*, Alciphr.3.60.

ὀπωρολόγος, ον, *plucking fruit*, Opp.*C*.1.125.

ὀπωροπώλης, ου, ὁ, *fruiterer*, *POxy*.980 (iii A.D.), 1133.7 (iv A.D.), Hsch. s.v. ὡραιοπώλης; gen. -πώλη *MAMA*3.359 (Corycus); but ὀπωρώνης was the Att. word acc. to Phryn.181.

ὀπωροτροφέω, *pomifero*, *Gloss*.

ὀπωροφᾰγία, ἡ, *eating of fruit*, Sch.Gal.ap.*Corp.Med.Gr*.5.9(2).198, Steph.*in Hp*.1.54 D.

ὀπωροφορέω, *bear fruit*, *AP*6.252 (Antiphil.).

ὀπωροφόρος, ον, *bearing fruit*, ib. 7.321; δένδρα *Gp*.3.13.4; ὀξόβαφα *BGU*781 iii 5 (i A.D.).

ὀπωροφῠλάκιον [ᾰ], τό, *hut of a garden-watcher*, LXXIs.1.8, cf. Theognost.*Can*.136; = *pomarium*, *Gloss*.

ὀπωροφύλοξ [ῠ], ἄκος, ὁ, *watcher of fruits, garden-watcher*, Arist.*Pr*.938[a]16, D.S.4.6, *PRyl*.244Intr. (iii A.D.).

ὀπωρένης, ου, ὁ, = ὀπωροπώλης (q.v.), D.18.262, Aristaenet.2.1, *PLond*.5.1794.6 (v A.D.).

ὅπως, Ep. also and Aeol. **ὅππως,** Ion. **ὅκως,** Dor. **ὀπῶς** acc. to A.D.*Adv*.173.11: correlat. to ὡς and πῶς.

A. ADV. OF MANNER, Relat. *as, in such manner as*, and with interrog. force *how, in what manner*, rarely indef., v. infr. A. V.

B. FINAL CONJUNCTION, *in such a manner that, in order that*.

A. ADV. OF MANNER, *how, as*:

I. Relat. to ὥς or οὕτως (like ὡς), *in such manner as, as*:

1. with the ordinary Constr. of the Relat.:

a. with ind., ἦ τοι νόστον, ὅπως θρεσὶ σῇσι μενοινᾷς, ὥς τοι Ζεύς τελέσειεν Od.15.111; οὕτως ὅ. .. S.*Tr*.330; ὧδ' ὅ. Id.*El*.1301; οὕτως ὅ. δύνανται Th.7.67: sts. an analogous word replaces the antec. Adv., με τοῖον ἔθηκεν, ὅπως (for οἷον) ἐθέλει Od.16.208: freq. without any antec. expressed, ἔλθοι ὅ. .. ἐθέλω (sc. αὐτὸν ἐλθεῖν) 14.172; ἕρξον ὅ. ἐθέλεις Il.4.37, Od.13.145; χρῶ ὅ. βούλει X.*Cyr*.8.3.46; ποίει ὅ. ἄριστόν σοι δοκεῖ εἶναι ib. 4.5.50; ὅ. ἔχω *as* I am, *on the spot*, S.*Ph*.819.

b. with fut. ind., esp. after Verbs of seeing, providing, taking care .., *in the manner in which, how, that*, οἱ Περσικοὶ νόμοι ἐπιμέλονται ὅπως μὴ τοιοῦτοι ἔσονται οἱ πολῖται X.*Cyr*.1.2.3; ποιέειν ὅκως μηκέτι κεῖνος ἐς Ἕλληνας ἀπίξεται Hdt.5.23; ἐφρόντιζον ὅκως μὴ λείψομαι τῶν πρότερον γενομένων Id.7.8.ά, cf. Pl.*Ap*.29e; ἔπρασσον ὅπως τις βοήθεια ἥξει Th.3.4; τοῦτο μηχανᾶσθαι ὅπως ἀποφεύξεται τᾶν ποιῶν θάνατον Pl.*Ap*.39a; τούτου στοχαζόμενοι, ὅπως .. ἔσονται Id.*Grg*.502e (cf. infr. III.1 b, etc.): this fut. ind. may become opt. after a historical tense, ἐπεμελεῖτο ὅπως μήτε ἄσιτοι μήτε ἄποτοί ποτε ἔσοιντο X.*Cyr*.8.1.43, cf. *HG*7.5.3, *Cyr*.8.1.10, *Oec*.7.5, *Ages*.2.8; and ὁπως is freq. used interchangeably with such forms as δι' ὧν, ὅτῳ τρόπῳ, etc., εἰσηγοῦνται μὴ δι' ὧν .. ἀσκήσουσιν, ἀλλ' ὅπως .. δόξουσι Isoc.1.4, cf. Th.6.11: this sense easily passes into a final sense, *so that*, τοῦτο ἀπόβαλε οὕτω ὅκως μηκέτι ἥξει Hdt.3.40; οὕτω δ' (sc. ποίει) ὅπως μήτηρ σε μὴ 'πιγνώσεται S.*El*.1296, cf. Ar.*Ra*.905, X.*Cyr*.4.5.25, *HG*2.4.17; v. infr. B.

2. with ἄν (Ep. κε) and subj. in indefinite sentences, *in whatever way, just as, however*, ὅππως κεν ἐθέλῃσιν Il.20. 243 (but ὅπως ἐθέλῃσιν (without κε) Od.1.349, 6.189); οὕτως ὅκως ἂν καὶ δυνώυεθα Hdt.8.143; οὕτως ὅπως ἂν αὐτοὶ βούλωνται X.*Cyr*.1.1.2, cf. *IG*2.1.13 (v B.C.), Pl.*Phd*.116a, *Smp*.174b, etc.

b. with opt. after historical tenses, οὕτως ὅ. τύχοιεν Th.8.95; ὅ. βούλοιντο X.*HG*2.3.13; in a gnomic statement, εἰκῇ κράτιστον ζῆν ὅ. δύναιτό τις S.*OT*979; when ἄν appears with the opt., it belongs to the Verb and not to ὅπως, ὅ. ἄν τις ἀνομαισαι τοῦτο *however* one might think fit to call it, D.13.4, ὅπως κε οὖν .. βολλεύσαιτο ἁ βολλά *Milet*3.152A.8 (ii B.C.).

3. a very common phrase is οὐκ ἔστιν ὅ. (οὐκ ἔσθ' ὅπως) there is no way *in which* .., it cannot be *that*, οὐκ ἔστι ὅκως κοτὲ σοὺς δέξονται λόγους Hdt.7.102, cf. Ar.*Pl*.18, D.18.208, al.; so οὐκ ἔστιν ὅ. οὐ, *fieri non potest quin*, οὐκ ἔσθ' ὅ. οὐ πιστὸν ἐξ ὑμῶν πτερὸν ἐξήγαγ' S.*OC*97, cf. Ar.*Ach*.116, *Eq*.426, Th.882, Pl.*Ap*.27e; οὐδαμῶς ὅ. οὐ, in answer, *it must positively be so*, Id.*Tht*.160d; so also αὐκ ἂν γένοιτο τοῦθ' ὅ. .. οὐ φανῶ S.*OT*1058; οὐ γὰρ γένοιτ' ἄν, ταῦθ' ὅ. οὐχ ὧδ' ἔχειν (anacoluth. for ἔχει or ἕξει) Id.*Aj*.378: so in questions, ἔσθ' ὅ. .. ἔλθωμεν*;* Ar.*V*.471 (v.l. -οιμεν); ἔστιν οὖν ὅ. ὁ τοιοῦτος φιλοσοφήσει*;* Pl.*R*.495a, cf. *Phdr*.262b, *Tht*.154c: so, besides ind. of all tenses, οὐκ ἔσθ' ὅ. may be folld. by opt. with ἄν, οὐ γάρ ἐσθ' ὅπως μί' ἡμέρα γένοιτ' ἂν ἡμέραι δύο Ar.*Nu*.1181, cf. *V*.212, Isoc.12.156, Pl.*La*.184c: by ind. wth ἄν, οὐκ ἔστιν ὅπως ἂν .. κατέστησαν Isoc.15.206, cf. D.33.28: ἄν is omited in οὐκ ἔσθ' ὅπως λέξαιμι A.*Ag*.620, cf. E.*Alc*.52, Ar.*V*.471 (v.l. ἔλθωμεν).

4. in Trag., etc., like ὡς in comparisons, κῦμ' ὅπως A.*Pr*.1001: γήτης ὅπως S.*Tr*.32, cf. 442, 683; ὅπως δρῦν ὑλοτόμοι σχίζουσι κάρα Id.*El*.98 (anap.); ὅπως ἁ πάνδυρτος ἀηδών ib. 1076 (lyr.), cf. *Ph*.777, E.*Andr*.1140; ὅκως τις καλλίης κάτω κύπτων Herod.3.41; so in Locr. Prose, ὅπω(ς) ξένον *IG*9(1).234.2 (v B.C.).

5. like ὡς or ὅτι, with Sup. of Advs., ὅ. ἄριστα A.*Ag*.600, *IG*1.44.8, etc.; ὅ. ἀνωτάτω as high up *as* possible, Ar.*Pax*207; in full, οὕτως ὅ. ἥδιστα (sc. ἔχει) S.*Tr*.330.

6. sts. of Time, *when*, Τρῶες .. ὅπως ἴδον αἷμ' Ὀδυσῆος .., ἐπ' αὐτῷ πάντες ἔβησαν Il.11.459, cf. 12.208, Od.3.373: freq. in Hdt. with opt., *whenever*, ὅκως μὲν εἴη ἐν τῇ γῇ καρπὸς ἁδρός 1.17, cf. 68, 100, 162, 186, 2.13, 174, al.: in Trag. and Com., A.*Pers*.198, S.*El*.749. *Tr*.765, Ar.*Nu*.60: with Sup. of Advs. ὅ. πρῶτα *as soon as*, Hes.*Th*.156; ὅ. ὤκιστα Thgn.427; ὅ. τάχιστα A.*Pr*.230.

7. of Place, *where*, dub. in Herod.3.75.

II. ὅπως is sts. used to introduce the substance of a statement, after Verbs of saying, thinking, or perceiving, *that, how*, λόγῳ ὀνάπεισον ὅκως .. Hdt.1.37; οὐδὲ φήσω ὅκως .. Id.2.49, cf. 3.115.116; τοῦτ' αὐτὸ μή μοι φράζ', ὅπως οὐκ εἶ κακός S.*OT*548, cf. *Ant*.223, Pl.*Euthd*.296e; after ἐλπίζειν, S.*El*.963, E.*Heracl*.1051; after Verbs of emotion, ἐμοὶ δ' ἄχος .., ὅπως δὴ δηρὸν ἀποίχεται grief is mine,

when I think *how* .. (i.e. *that* ..), Od.4.109, cf. S.*Ph*.169 (lyr.); after θαυμάζω freq in Att., θαυμάζω ὅ.ποτὲ ἐπείσθησαν Ἀθηναῖοι X.*Mem*.1.1.20, cf. Pl.*Cri*.43a.

2. οὐχ ὅ. .. ἀλλὰ or ἀλλὰ καὶ .. is *not only not* .. *but* .., and is expld. by an ellipsis of λέγω or ἐρῶ (cf. ὅτι IV), οὐχ ὅ. κωλυταὶ .. γενήσεσθε, ἀλλὰ καὶ .. δύναμιν προσλαβεῖν περίοψεσθε *not only* with you *not* become .., *but* you will *also* .., Th.1.35, cf. X.*HG*5.4.34, D.6.9; οὐχ ὅ. ὑμῖν τῶν αὑτοῦ τι ἐπέδωκεν, ἀλλὰ τῶν ὑμετέρων πολλὰ ὑφῄρηται Lys.30.26; οὐχ ὅ. τούτων χάριν ἀπέδοσαν, ἀλλ' απολιπόντες ὑμᾶς εἰς τήν Λακεδαιμονίων συμμαχίαν εἰσῆλθον Isoc.14.27, cf. D.18.131, 53.13; οὐ γὰρ ὅπως .., ἀλλὰ καὶ .. Id.21.11; οὔκουν ὅπως .., ἀλλὰ .. X.*Cyr*.8.2.12; also οὐχ ὅ. .., ἀλλ' οὐδέ .., οὐχ ὅ. ἀδικοῦντες, ἀλλ' οὐδ' ἐπιδημοῦντες ἐφυγαδευόμεθα Id.*HG*2.4.14; οὐχ ὅ. τῆς κοινῆς ἐλευθερίας μετέχομεν, ἀλλ' οὐδέ δουλείας μετρίας τυχεῖν ἠξιώθημεν Isoc.14.5; διμοιρίαν λαμβάνεω ἐν ταῖς θοίναις οὐχ ὅπως ἀμφοτέραις ἐχρῆτο, ἀλλὰ διαπ έμπων αὀδετέραν αὑτῷ κατέλειπε X.*Ages*.5.1; οὐχ ὅ. ζημιοῦν, ἀλλὰ μηδ' ἀτιμάζειν .. Th.3.42: so sts. μὴ ὅ. (where an imper. must be supplied), μὴ ὅ. ὀρχεῖσθαι ἀλλ' οὐδὲ ὀρθοῦσθαι ἐδύνασθε *do not think that* you could dance = *so far from being able* to dance, X.*Cyr*.1.3.10.

b. οὐχ ὅ. rarely follows another clause, *to say nothing of* .., *let alone* .., πεπαύμεθ' ἡμεῖς, οὐχ ὅ. σε παύσομεν S.*El*.796; μηδ' ἐμπίδα, οὐχ ὅπως ταῦρον ἔτι ἄρασθαι δυνάμενος .. *let alone* a bull, Luc.*Cont*.8, cf. *Prom*.8, *Pr.Im*.7, *Pisc*.31.

III. in indirect questions, *how, in what way* or *manner*:

1. with ind.,

a. ἔσπετε νῦν μοι ὅππως δὴ .. πῦρ ἔμπεσε νηυσίν Il.16.113; εἴπ' ἄγε μ' .. ὅππως τούσδ' ἵππους λάβετον 10.545; εὖ μοι κατάλεζον ὅπως ἤντησας Od.3.97; ὅπως ἠφανίσθη οὐδὲ λόγῳ εἰκότι δύνανται ἀποφαίνειν Antipho 5.26; Ἀλκιβιάδης ἀνήχθη .. ἐπὶ κατασκοπὴν .. τοῦ οἴκαδε κατάπλου ὅπως ἡ πόλις πρὸς αὐτόν ἔχοι X.*HG*1.4.11; οὐδέ τί πω σάφα ἴδμεν ὅπως ἔσται τάδε ἔργα Il.2.252, etc.

b. notably fut. after Verbs of deliberation (like the subj., v. infr. 2), φραζώμεθ' ὅπως ἔσται τάδε ἔργα 4.14; φράζευ ὅπως Δαναοῖσιν ἀλεζήσεις κακὸν ἦμαρ (v.l. ἀλεξήσῃς) 9.251, cf. Od.13.376, 386, 19.557, 20.39.

2. with deliberative subj. after Verbs of deliberation, taking care, and the like, λεύδδει ὅπως ὄχ' ἄριστα .. γένηται Il.3.110; ἐνόησεν (gnomic aor.) ὁππως κέρδος ἔῃ 10.225; ἀλλ' ἄγ εθ' ἡμεῖς οἵδε περιφραζώμεθα πάντες νόστον ὅπῶς ἔλθησι Od.1.77, cf. 13.365; οὐκ οἶδ' ὅπως .. φῶ S.*OT*1367, cf. *Aj*.428, Lys.8.5, Pl.*Men*.91d; ἐπιμελητέον ὅπως τρέφωνται οἱ ἵπποι X.*Eq.Mag*.1.3, cf. *Oec*.7.36, 37, 9.14, 15.1, Pl.*Grg*.515c.—Sts. the fut. and subj. and conjoined without difference of meaning, ἐπράττετο γὰρ .., πρῶτον μὲν ὅπως μὴ περιμείνητε .., δεύτερον δὲ ὅπως ψηφιεῖσθε .., τρίτον δὲ ὅπως μὴ ἔσται Aeschin.3.65, cf. X.*Ages*.7.7, *Mem*.2.2.10—On ὅπως ἄν (κεν), v. infr. 5.

3. with opt. after thnses of past time, τῶν ἀδήλων ὅπως ἀποβήσοιτο ib. 1.3.2, etc.: after Verbs of deliberation, being virtually orat. obliq., μερμήριζε .. Ἥρη ὅπως ἐξαπάφοιτο (orat. rect. πῶς ἐξαπάφωμαι*;*) Il.14.160; μερμήριζεν ὅπως ἀπολοίατο πᾶσαι νῆες Od.9.554, cf. 420; οὐ γὰρ εἴχομεν .. ὅπως δρῶντες καλῶς πράξαιμεν S.*Ant*.271; ἐπεμελήθημεν ὅπως ἐξαλειφθείη αὐτῷ τὰ ἁμαρτήμτα Lys.6.39, cf. 13.32, X.*Cyr*.6.2.11.

4. with opt. and ἄν freq. expressing a wish, which in orat. rect. would be expressed by πῶς ἄν, σκόπει ὅ. ἂν ἀποθάνοιμεν ἀνδρικωτατα Ar.*Eq*.81 (v.l. ἀποθάνωμεν), cf. *Nu*.760; βουλευόμενοι ὅ. ἂν τήν ἡγεμονίαν λάβοιεν τῆς Ἑλλάδος X.*HG*1.33, cf. *Cyr*.2.1.4; τῶν ἄλλων ἐπιμελεῖται ὅ. ἂν θηρῷεν (v.l.-ῶσιν) ib. 1.2.10: the opt. with ἄν and subj. sts. appear in conescutive clauses, Id.*HG*3.2.1.

5. ὅπως ἄν (κεν) with the subj. is used after imper. or inf. used as imper., πείρα ὅπως κεν δὴ σὴν πατρίδα γαῖαν ἵκηαι Od.4.545; φράζεσθαι .., ὅππως κε μνηστῆρας .. κτείνῃς 1.295; σκοπεῖτε .., ὅ. ἂν ὑμῖν πρᾶγος εὖ νικᾷ τόδε A.*Supp*.233, etc.; φύλασσε .. ἔπειθ' ὅ. ἂν .. ἡ χάρις .. ἐξ ἁπλῆς διπλῆ φανῇ S.*Tr*.618, cf. E.*IA*539: in Prose, ἐπιμεληθῆναι ὅ. ἂν .. X.*Cyr*.8.3.6, cf. Pl.*Prt*.326a; μηχανᾶσθαι Id.*Phdr*.239b, *Grg*.481a, cf. Ar.*Eq*.917.

6. rarely c. inf., ἐπιμελήθητε προθύμως ὅπως διπλάσια .. σῖτα καὶ ποτὰ παρασκευασθῆναι X.*Cyr*.4.2.37 (v.l. -εθκενασμένα ᾖ), cf. *Oec*.7.29, *HG*6.2.32; so later ὅπως παρακολουθῆμεν (Dor. Inf.) *Supp.Epigr*.1.170.18 (cf. p.138, Delph., ii B.C.); ὅπως .. ἔχειν, ὅπως .. εἴργεσθαι, D.S.20.4, 85; ὅπως πέμπιν *PTeb*.315.30 (ii A.D.).

7. after Verbs of fear and caution, ὅπως and ὅπως μή are used with fut. ind. or aor. subj.:— the readings are freq. uncertain: the following (among others) are made certain either by the metre or the form,

a. with fut. ind., δέδοιχ' ὅπως μὴ τεύξομαι Ar.*Eq*.112; παντὶ λόγῳ ἀντιτείνετε εὐλαβούμενοι ὅπως μὴ .. οἰχήσομαι Pl.*Phd*.91c; φόβος .. ἔστιν .. ὅπως .. μὴ αὖθις διασχισθησόμεθα Id.*Smp*.193a: sts. the preceding Verb is omitted, ὅπως μὴ αὐκ .. ἔσομαι Id.*Men*.77a.

b. with aor. subj., τὴν θεὸν δ' ὅ. λάθω δέδοικα E.*IT*995; φυλάττου, ὅ. μὴ εἰς τοὐναντίον ἔλθῃς X.*Mem*.3.6.16: rarely with pers., οὐ φοβεῖ ὅ. μὴ ἀνόσιον πρᾶγμα τυγχάνῃς πράττων Pl.*Euthphr*.4e: sts. the preceding Verb is omitted, with aor. subj., ὅκως μή τι ὑμῖν πανώλεθρον κακὸν ἐς τὴν χώρην ἐσβάλωσι Hdt.6.85: with pers. subj., ὅπως μὴ .. ᾖ τοῦτο Pl.*Cra*.430d.

c. with opt. representing subj. after a historical tense, X.*Mem*.2.9.3.

8. this Constr. is used in admonitions or commands: in the orig. Constr. a Verb implying caution or circumspection precedes, ὅρα ὅκως μή σευ ἀποστήσονται Πέρσαι Hdt.3.36; ἄθρει .. ὅπως μὴ ἐκδύσεται Ar.*V*.141; τηρώμεσθ' ὅπως μὴ .. αἰσθήσεται ib. 372: but this came to be omitted, and ὅπως or ὅπως μή with fut. ind. or aor. subj. are exactly = the imper., ἔμβα χὤπως ἀρεῖς Id.*Ra*.378 (lyr.): most freq. with fut. ind., ὅκως λόγον δώσεις τῶν μετεχείρισας χρημάτων, = δίδου λόγον, Hdt.3.142; ὅπως παρέσει μοι, = πάρισθι, Ar.*Av*.131; ὅπως πετήσει Id.*Pax*77, cf.X.*An*.1.7.3, Lys.1.21, 12.50, Pl.*Grg*.489a, etc.: rarely with 1 pers., ὁποῖα κισσὸς δρυός, ὅπως τῆσδ' ἕξομαι E.*Hec*.398, cf. Ar.*Ec*.297 (lyr.): very rarely with aor. subj., ὅπως μή τι ἡμᾶς σφήλῃ Pl.*Euthd*.296a codd.; ὅπως μὴ .. ἐξαπατήσῃ Id.*Prt*.313c; ὅπως μὴ ποιήσητε D.4.20 codd.—The codd. freq. vary, as between διδάξεις and -ξῃς Ar.*Nu*.824; τιμωρήσονται and -ωνται Th.1.56; πράξομεν and -ωμεν ib. 82; θορυβήσει and -σῃ D.13.14, etc.—Since the fut. is frequently, and the aor. (whether 1 or 2) rarely guaranteed by metre or form, the aor. 1 forms shd. prob. be rejected, both in signf. 7 and 8, in cases where codd. vary.

9. as the echo to a preceding τῶς; in dialogue, A καὶ πῶς*;* B ὅπως*;* [do you ask] *how?* Ar.*Eq*.128; A πῶς με χρὴ καλεῖν*;* B ὅπως*;* Id.*Nu*.677, cf. Pl.139.

10. with a gen. (v. supr. I. 6), οὐκ οἶδα παιδείας ἔχει καὶ δικαιοσύνης *in the matter of* .., Pl.*Grg*.470e, cf. *R*.389c.

IV. in *direct* questions, *how?* ἔπραξας ὅπως*;* Jul.*Ep*.82 p.106 B.-C.; cf. ὅστις.

V. indef., *anyhow*, τὸ οὐδ' ὅ. the expression 'not *at all*', Pl.*Tht*.183b (v.l. οὐδ' οὕτως).

B. FINAL CONJUNCTION, *that, in order that*, the original notion of modality being merged in that of purpose or design, cf. ἵνα, with which it is sts. interchanged, Antipho 1.23 and 24, And.3.14, Lycurg.119 sq.:—in early Att. Inscrr. only ὅπως ἄν is used, *IG*1.39.19, al.; ὅπως without ἄν only once in cent. iv B.C., ib. 2^2.226.42 (343 B.C.), after which it becomes gradually prevalent:

1. with subj.,

a. after primary tenses, or after subj. or imper., τὸν δὲ μνηστῆρες .. λοχῶσιν, ὅπως ἀπὸ φῦλον ὄληται Od.14.181, cf. A.*Ch*.873, S.*Ph*.238, *El*.457, X.*Mem*.2.10.2, etc.

b. after historical tenses (v. ἵνα B. I. 1, b548), when there is no pf. form, or when the aor. represents the pf., ξυνελέγημεν ἐνθάδε, ὅ. προμελετήσωμεν we were convened, i.e. we have met in assembly, Ar.*Ec*.117; παρήλθομεν .., ὅπως μὴ ξεῖρον βουλεύσησθε Th.1.73; also when the occurrence purposed is regarded from the point of view of the person purposing, ἦλθον πρεσβευσόμενοι, ὅπως μὴ σφίσι .. τὸ αὐτῶν [ναυτικὸν] ἐμπόδιον γένηται ib. 31, cf. 57,65, etc.: sts. the opt. and subj. appear in consecutive clauses, φρυκτοὺς παρεσκευασ μένους ἐς ἀυτὸ τοῦτο, ὅπως ἀσαφῆ τὰ σημεῖα .. ᾖ καὶ μὴ βοηθοῖεν Id.3.22, cf. 6.96, 7.17.

2. with opt. after historical tenses, πὰρ δέ οἱ αὐτὸς ἔστη, ὅπως .. κῆρας ἀλάλκοι Il.21.548; more freq. in Od., as 13.319, 14.312, 18.160, 22.472; so in S.*OT*1005, *OC*1305, X.*Cyr*.1.4.25, Pl.*Ti*.77e, etc.: after historical pers., πέμπει τούσδ' ὅπως κτείνοιεν A.*Pers*.450; ἡγεμόνα πέμπει ὅπως ἄγοι X.*An*.4.7.19: after opt., ἔλθοι .. ὅ. γένοιτο A.*Eu*.297, cf. S.*Aj*.1221 (lyr.).

3. with ind.,

a. of historical tenses, where the principal clause expresses an action or obligation unfulfilled, εἴθ' εἶχε φωνήν ἔμφρον' ἀγγέλου δίκην, ὅ. δίφροντις οὖσα μὴ 'κινυσσόμην A.*Ch*.196, cf. S.*El*.1134: rare in Prose, ἐδεξάμην ἂν .. φράσαι πρὸς ὑμᾶς .., ὅ. .. προήδετε And.2.21; τίς οὐκ ἂν .. ταῦτα ἐδήλωσεν, ὅ. .. ταῦτα ἠλέγχθη*;* D.36.20; οὐκοῦν ἐχρῆν σε Πηγάσου ζεῦξαι πτερόν, ὅ. ἐφαίνου τοῖς θεοῖς τραγικώτερος Ar.*Pax*135; τί .. οὐκ ἔρριψ' ἐμαυτήν .. ὅ. ἀπηλλάγην*;* A.*Pr*.749.

b. of fut. θέλγει, ὅ. Ἰθάκης ἐπιλήσεται (= φραζομένη ὅπως ἐ.) Od.1.57, cf. Il.1.136; [χρὴ] ἀναβιβάζειν ἐπὶ τὸν τροχὸν τοὺς ἀπογραφέντας, ὅ. μὴ πρότερον νὺξ ἔσται And.1.43; ἐμισθώσατο τοῦτον .., ὅ. συνερεῖ D.19.316: sts. fut. ind. and aor. subj. are conjoined, σιγᾶθ', ὅ. μὴ πεύσεταί τις, ὦ τέκνα, γλώσσης χάριν δὲ πάντ' ἀπαγγείλῃ τάδε A.*Ch*.265.

II. ὅπως c. subj. is sts. used after Verbs of will and endeavour, instead of the inf., λίσσεσθαι .. ὅ. νημερτέα εἴπῃ Od.3.19; αἰτεῖσθαι ὅ. μὴ καταψηφίσησθε Antipho 1.12; δεήσεται .., ὅ. δίκην μὴ δῷ ib. 23; ὅ. μὴ ἀποθάνῃ ἠντεβόλει Lys.1.29; παρακελεύεσθε ὑμῖν αὐτοῖς ὅ. .. ἐξίητε Lycurg.127 (ἔξιτε Rehdantz): with ἄν, δεῖταί μου σθόδρα ὅπως ἂν αἰκουρῇ Ar.*Ach*.1060, cf. Hdt.2.126, 3.44; διεκελεύετο ὅπως ἂν .. ἐγγράφωσί με Is.7.27; so δεῖ σ' ὅ. δείξεις (for δεῖξαι), S.*Aj*.556, may be expld. as ellipsis for δεῖ σ' ὁρᾶν (σκοπεῖν) ὅπως, cf. Id.*Ph*.55; δεῖ σ' ὅπως .. μηδὲν διοίσεις .. Cratin.108.

ὅπως δή, = ὅπως, *how*, Il.16.113.

II. = ὁπωσοῦν, Pl.*Hipparch*.232b; so **ὅπως δήποτε** D.3.7, 18.261; φύσει ἢ ὅ. Arist.*EN*1114[b]14:— also **ὁπωσδηποτοῦν,** Dsc.*Ther*.3, Eustr.*in EN*23.3.

ὅπως οὖν or **ὁπωσοῦν**, *in any way whatever, ever so little*, Th.1.77, 7.60, Isoc.2.5, etc.; οὐδ' ὁπωσοῦν *in* no *way whatever*, Th.7.49, Isoc.12.2, etc.:—so **ὁπωστιοῦν,** Th.8.71, Pl.*Phdr*.258c; οὐδ' ὁπωστιοῦν Id.*R*.579e, *Phd*.61c, al.; μηδὲ ὁ. Id.*Tht*.179b.

ὅπως περ, = ὥσπερ, Hdt.9.120 (ὅκ-), S.*Aj*.1179, *OT*1336 (lyr.), etc.

ὅπως ποτέ, *how ever*, D.18.269, D.H.1.11, **ὁπωσποτοῦν** *in any way whatever*, Alcin.*Intr*.32p.186 H.

ὁραῖος, α, ον, *of a boundary*: ὁραία τεκτονική, = *gruma*, *Gloss*.; cf. ὁριαῖος.

ὅρᾱμα, ατος, τό, *that which is seen, visible object, sight*, Arist.*de An*.428[a]10, *EN*1173[b]18, al.; *sight, spectacle*, X.*Cyr*.3.3.66; *vision* during sleep, *dream*, LXXGe.15.1, al., *PGoodsp.Cair*.3.5 (iii B.C.), *UPZ*78.37 (ii B.C.), *SIG*1128 (Delos, ii/i B.C.), *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).249; ἐν τοῖς ὁράμασι τοῦ θεοῦ Aristid.*Or*.42(6).8 codd. (ἰάμασι cj. Keil.).

II. *device, plan*, τὸ ὅ. Θάλεω (Camer. εὕρημα) Arist.*Pol*.1259[a]31, cf. D.*Prooem*.55.1.

ὅρᾱμᾰτίζομαι, *look*, Aq.Ps.10(11).4.

ὅρᾱμᾰτισμός, ὁ, *vision*, νυκτός Id.Jb.4.13 (pl.).

ὅρᾱμᾰτιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *visionary*, Sm. (more prob. Aq.) *Is*.56.10.

ὅραμνος, ὁ, later form of ὀρόδαμνος, Nic.*Al*.154, *AP*5.291.1 (Agath.).

ὀρανός, v. οὐρανός.

ὀρᾱπεία, ἡ, office of ὀρᾶπις, *SB*9346.8, 9658.12 (both ii A.D.).

ὀρᾶπις, ιδος, ὁ, perh. Egyptian *high priest*, *PRyl*.676.7 (i A.D.).

ὀράριον, τό, = Lat. *orarium, kerchief, scarf*, *Sammelb*.7033.42 (v A.D.), *Vit.Aesop*.(G)21, *Stud.Pal*.20.245.24 (vi A.D.); also **ὠπάριον**, *Edict.Diocl*.27.8, 23, *PBodm*.29.332 (iv A.D.), Hsch. s.v. σιμικίνθια, Syr.*Ge*.38.18.

ὅρᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *seeing, the act of sight* Demad.3, Arist.*EN*1174[a]14, Men.123, etc.; distd. as the ἐνέργεια or *act* from ὄψις (the sense or faculty), Arist.*de An*.426[a]13, cf.428[a]7; but, *power of sight*, *SIG*1141 (Thrace).

2. pl., *eyes*, τὰς ὁ. ἐκκόπτειν D.S.2.6, cf. D.H.8.45, Plu.2.88d: metaph., as title of the daughter-goddess of the Sun, ὅρασιν αὐτοῦ (sc. τοῦ Ἡλίου) *OGI*56.56 (Canopus, iii B.C.).

II. *a vision*, LXXJl.2.28, Act.Ap.2.17 (pl.).

III. *appearance*, ὅμοιος ὁράσει λίθῳ ἰάσπιδι Apoc.4.3; ὁ μεταμορφούμενος ἐν ταῖς ὁράσεσιν *PLeid. W*.13.36.

IV. as name of bird, the *Seeing-bird*, of the eagle, pap. in *SHAW*1923(2).17 (but perh. an unrelated Egyptian word).

ὅρᾱτέον, *one must see*, *Theol.Ar*.38.

ὅρᾱτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = sq., Hsch. s.v. ὀπτήρ.

ὅρᾱτής, οῦ, ὁ, *beholder*, LXXJb.34.21, Plu.*Nic*.19.

ὅρᾱτίζω, *keep in view, aim at*, οἰκείου σκοποῦ Sever.*Clyst*.p.13 D.

ὅρᾱτικός, ή, όν, *able to see*, τὰ ὄμματα ὁ. τῶν πόρρωθεν Arist.*GA*781[a]1; of persons, Ph.1.336, al.; abs., ὁρατικὸν τὸ ὁρᾶν, καὶ ὁρατὸν τὸ δυνατὸν ὁρᾶσθαι Arist.*Metaph*.1049[b]15; τὸ ὁρατικόν *the power of sight*, Id.*GA*716[a]30; ἡ ὁ. δύναμις Plu.2.433d; -κῶν πόνοι pains *in the eyes*, Vett.Val. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).168, cf. Nech.ap.Vett.Val.279.33. Adv. -κῶς S.E.*M*.7.355, of mental vision, Plot.5.3.10, -κὴ διάνοια Id.2.19.

II. *of* or *for the sight*, θεραπεύματα D.L.8.89.

ὁρατίων, ωνος, ἡ, Lat. *oratio*, *legislative proposal of the Emperor*, usu. read to the senate by his quaestor, Modest.*Dig*.27.1.1.4.

ὅρᾱτός, ή, όν, *to be seen, visible*, Hp.*Praec*.14: joined with ἁπτός, Pl.*Ti*.28b, al.; opp. νοητός, Id.*R*.509d, 524c, etc.; cf. ὁρατικός. Adv. -τῶς Aen.Tact.23.4.

Ὀράτριος, epith. of Zeus in Crete, *GDI*5039.11 (ii B.C.), al.

ὁραυγέομαι, (ὁράω, αὐγή) *inspect closely*, Aesar.ap.Stob.1.49.27.

ὁράω, contr. **ὁρῶ** even in Il.3.234, Ep. **ὁρόω** 5.244, etc.; Aeol. **ὄρημι** (q.v.); Ion. **ὁρέω** Hdt.1.80, etc., 2 sg. ὁρῇς Herod.2.67, al., 3 sg. ὁρῇ Hp.*Carn*.17, *Vid.Ac*.1; inf. ὁρῆν Democr.11, Hp.*Carn*.2 (but 2 sg. ὁρᾷς Archil.87, 3 sg. ὁρᾷ Semon.7.80, cf. κατορᾷ Hdt.2.38; 1 pl.

ὁρῶμεν Id.5.40; 3 pl. ὁρῶσι (ἐπ-) Id.1.124; inf. ὁρᾶν ib. 33, 2.64): the forms ὁρῇς, ὁρῇ, ὁρῆν (exc. when found in Dor., as *IG*4(1).122.2, 15,47 (Epid., iv B.C.); impf. 3 sg. ἑώρη ib. 28,70) seem to imply ὁρή-ω (cf. ὄρημι), but ὁρᾷ, ὁρῶμεν, ὁρῶσι, etc. imply ὁρά-ω: Att. impf. ἑώρων Th.1.51, Ar.*Pl*.713, *Nu*.354, (ἑ-) *SIG*344.110 (Teos, iv B.C.); Ion. 3 sg. ὥρα Hdt.1.11, 3.72, 1 pl. ὡρῶμεν (v.l. ὁρῶμεν) Id.2.131, 2 pl. ὡρᾶτε Id.7.8.β´, 3 pl. ὥρων Id.4.3, etc.; Ep. 3 sg. ὅρα Il.16.646, cf. ὅρημι: pf. ἑόρᾱκα, a form required by the metre in many passages, as Ar.*Th*.32, 33, *Av*.1573, Pl.98, 1045, Eup.181.3, Alex.272.1, Men.*Epit*.166, *Pk*.270, Bato5.11, etc., and always to be restored in early Att. writers; later ἑώρακα, Men.*fr*.208.2 K.-Th. (proved by metre) *PPetr*.2 p.55 (iii B.C.), *SIG*685.74 (ii B.C.), *UPZ*119.43 (ii B.C.), cf. Theognost.*Can*.150 ἑωρ- in the impf. prob. comes from ἠ- ϝορ- (with a long form of the augment, cf. ἠειδ- (ᾐδ-) in impf. of οἶδα), while ἑορ- in the pf. comes from ϝε-ϝορ-, v. infr.: Ion. pf. ὀρώρηκα Herod.4.77, al., also ὥρηκα ib. 40; Dor. pf. part. ὡρακυῖα *IG*4(1).122.6 (Epid., iv B.C.); 1 sg. ὥρακα Baillet *Inscr. des tombeaux des rois*.1210: an aor. 1 ἐσορήσαις only f.l. in Orph.*Fr*.247.16:—Med. contr. ὁράομαι, contr. ὁρῶμαι even in Il.13.99; Ep. 2 sg. ὅρηαι Od.14.343 (v. ὅρημι): impf. ἑωρώμην, also ὡρώμην (προ-) Act.Ap.2.25, Ep. 3 sg. ὁρᾶτο Il.1.56:—Pass., pf. ἑώραμαι Isoc.15.110, D.54.16: aor. ἑωράθην only in late Prose, D.S.20.6; inf. ὁρᾱθῆναι Arist.*MA*699[b]19, Pl.*Def*.411b, Luc.*Jud.Voc*.6, etc.: fut. ὁραθήσομαι Gal.*UP*10.12: verb. Adj. ὁρᾱτός, ὁρᾱτέον (qq.v.).—Hom. uses contr. forms, as ὁρῶ, ὁρᾷς, ὁρᾷ, ὅρα, ὁρᾶν, ὁρῶν, ὁρῶμαι, ὁρᾶται, ὁρᾶσθαι, ὁρώμενος, as well as lengthd. Ep. ὁρόω, ὁράᾳς, ὁράασθαι, ὁρόων, 2 pl. opt. ὁρόῳτε Il.4.347, etc.; besides these forms from ὁρα- (ὁρη-) we have

II. from root ὀπ- (v. ὄψ (B)) the only fut. in use, ὄψομαι, always in act. sense, Il.24.704, and Att., Ep. 2 sg. ὄψεαι 8.471, Od.24.511: a rare aor. 1 ἐπ-όψατο in Pi.*Fr*.88.6 (for ἐπιώψατο, v. ἐπιόψομαι): subj. ὄψησθε Ev.Luc.13.28 (where the v.l. ὄψεσθε may be right): pf. ὄπωπα Il.6.124, Od.21.94, Emp.109, Hdt.3.37,63, Hp.*Art*.1, *Carn*.17; Trag. and Com., as A.*Eu*.57, S.*Ant*.6, al., Ar.*Lys*.1157, 1225, never in Att. Prose: plpf. 3 sg. ὀπώπει Od.21.123, ὀπώπεε Hdt.5.92.ζ´; ὀπώπεσαν Id.7.125:—Pass., aor. 1 ὤφθην S.*Ant*.709, E.*Hec*.970, Th.4.73, etc.; opt. (Ion.) ὀφθείησαν Hdt.8.7; part. ὀφθείς, inf. ὀφθῆναι, Id.1.9,10 (for ἐπι-οφθέντας, v. ἐπιόψομαι): fut. ὀφθήσομαι S.*Tr*.452, E.*HF*1155, And.2.10, Lys.3.34: pf. ὦμμαι Is.*Fr*.165, ὦψαι D.18.263, ὦπται A.*Pr*.998, D.24.66; cf. ὀπτέον.

III. from ϝιδ- are formed aor. Act. εἶδον, inf. ἰδεῖν: aor. Med. εἰδόμην, inf. ἰδέσθαι: pf. with pres. sense οἶδα *I know*, inf. εἰδέναι: verb. Adj. ἰστέος (for these tenses, v. * εἴδω). (ὁρ- prob. from ϝορ-, as indicated by the impf. and pf. forms; cf. βῶροι (i.e. ϝῶροι), Engl. (*a*)*ware*.) Senses:

I. abs., *see, look*, freq. in Hom.; εἴς τι or εἴς τινα to or at a thing or person, Il.24.633, Od.20.373, al., E.*Fr*.607; εἰς τὸν πράττοντα Arist.*Po*.1460[a]14:—Med., Od.5.439, Hes.*Op*.534, *Fr*.188; but ἔς τινα ὁρᾶν *to be of* so-and-so's *party*, Philostr.*VS*1.18; εἰς τὴν Ἀττάλου καθαίρεσιν εἶδεν *aimed* at .., Zos.6.12; for κατ' αὐτοὺς αἰὲν ὅρα Il.16.646, Τροίην κατὰ πᾶσαν ὁρᾶται 24.291, cf. καθοράω II; ὁρόων ἐπ' ἀπείρονα πόντον *looking* over the sea, 1.350; ὁρᾶν πρός τι *look towards*, ἀκρωτήριον τὸ πρὸς Μέγαρα ὁρῶν Th.2.93, cf. *AP*7.496 (Simon., cf.); πρὸς πλοῦν ὁρᾷ *looks* to sail (i.e. is ready), E.*IA*[1624]; ὁ. ἐπὶ τὴν προδοσίαν D.S.36.3; πρὸς σπονδάς Id.33.1.

2. *have sight*, opp. μὴ ὁρᾶν, to be blind, S.*Aj*.84; ὅσ' ἂν λέγωμεν, πάνθ' ὁρῶντα λέξομεν [though I am blind,] my words *shall have eyes*, i.e. shall be to the purpose, Id.*OC*74; ἐν σκότῳ .. οὓς μὲν οὐκ ἔδει ὀψοίαθ', i.e. should be blind, Id.*OT*1274; ἀμβλύτερον ὁ., opp. ὀξύτερον βλέπειν, Pl.*R*.596a; ἐπὶ σμικρὸν ὁ. *to be* short-*sighted*, Id.*Tht*.174e; ὁ. βραχύ τι Id.*R*.488b.

3. *see* to, *look* to, i.e. *take* or *give heed*, Il.10.239; ὁ. εἰς γλῶσσαν .. ἀνδρός *look* to, *pay heed* to, Sol.11.7, cf. A.*Supp*.104 (lyr.): freq. in imper., like βλέπε, folld. by a dependent clause, ὅρα ὅπως .. Ar.*Ec*.300, cf. Th.5.27; ὅρα εἰ .. *see* whether .., A.*Pr*.997, Pl.*Phd*.118, etc.; also ὅρα μὴ .. S.*Ph*.30, 519, etc.; ὅρα τί ποιεῖς ib. 589; πῶς .. ὑπερδικεῖς, ὅρα A.*Eu*.652.

4. ὁρᾷς*;* ὁρᾶτε*; see'st thou? d'ye see?* parenthetically, esp. in explanations, Ar.*Nu*.355, Th.490, etc.; ὡς ὁρᾷς S.*El*.1114, *Tr*.365; also ὁρᾷς*;* at the beginning of a sentence, Id.*El*.628, E.*Andr*.87; ἀλλ'—ὁρᾷς*;* but, *do you see ..?*, Pl.*Prt*.336b; ὁρᾷς οὖν .. ὅτι Id.*Grg*.475e; οὐχ ὁρᾷς*;* ironically, D.18.232.

5. c. acc. cogn., like βλέπω II, *look* so and so, δεινὸν ὁρῶν ὅσσοισι Hes.*Sc*.426; ὁρᾶν ἀλκάν Pi.*O*.9.111; ἔαρ ὁρόωσα Νύχεια Theoc.13.45; also ἡδέως ὁρᾶν *look* pleasant, E.*IA*1122: c. acc., κακῶς ὁρᾶν τινα Philostr.*VA*7.42.

II. trans., *see* an object, *behold, perceive, observe*, c. acc., freq. in Hom., etc.: pf. ὄπωπα exclusively in this sense, Il.2.799, Od.21.94, etc.; ὀφθαλμοῖσιν or ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖσιν ὁρᾶν *to see with* or *before* the eyes, Il.24.392, Od.8.459, etc.; αἰεὶ τέρμ' ὁρόων always *keeping* it *in sight*, keeping his eye on it, Il.23.323; φίλως χ' ὁρόῳτε καὶ εἰ δέκα πύργοι Ἀχαιῶν .. μαχοίατο, i.e. δέκα πύργους εἰ μαχοίατο, 4.347; ὁ. τινά *look to* (for aid), D.45.64: in signfs. I and II combined, οὐχ ὁρᾷς ὁρῶν τάδε*;* A.*Ag*.1623, cf. D.25.89.

b. ζώει καὶ ὁρᾷ φάος ἠελίοιο, poet. for ζῆν, like βλέπειν, Il.18.61, Od.4.833, etc.; so φῶς ὁρᾶν S.*OT*375, E.*Or*.1523, Alc.691:—in Med., φέγγος ὁρᾶσθαι Id.*Andr*.113 (eleg.); so ὁρᾶν alone, τὰ γὰρ φθιτῶν τοῖς ὁρῶσι κόσμος Id.*Supp*.78 (lyr.).

c. folld. by a clause, οὐχ ὁράᾳς οἷος ..*;* Il.21.108; ὁρᾷς ἡμᾶς, ὅσοι ἐσμέν*;* Pl.*R*.327c; οὐχ ὁρᾷς ὅτι ἥμαρτες*;* A.*Pr*.261, cf. 325, 951; Διὸς .. οὐχ ὁπῶ μῆτιν ὅπᾳ φύγοιμ' ἄν ib. 906 (lyr.); ἴδεσθέ μ' οἷα .. πάσχω ib. 92.

d. c. part., καπνὸν .. ὁρῶμεν ἀπὸ χθονὸς ἀΐσσοντα *we see* it rising, Od.10.99; ὁρῶν ἐμαυτὸν ὧδε προυσελούμενον *seeing* myself thus insulted, A.*Pr*.438, cf. 70,384, al.; ὁρῶ σε δρύπτοντα .. *see* you hiding .., E.*Hec*.342; so ὁρῶ μ' ἔργον ἐξειργασμένην I *see that* I have done, S.*Tr*.706; cf. infr. 4 b; rarely in reference to the subject, ὁρῶ μὲν ἐξαμαρτάνων (= ὅτι ἐξαμαρτάνω) E.*Med*.350:—so in Med., ἄνδρα διωκόμενον .. ὁρῶμαι Il.22.169, cf. A.*Pr*.896 (lyr.): also c. inf., ἑώρων οὐκέτι οἷόν τε εἶναι .. Th.8.60.

e. rarely c. gen., οὐδεὶς Σωκράτους οὐδὲν ἀσεβὲς .. οὔτε πράττοντος εἶδεν οὔτε λέγοντος ἤκουσεν (where the Constr. is suggested by the use of ἤκουσεν) X.*Mem*.1.1.11; μέχρι βορῆος ἀπαστράψαντος ἴδηαι Arat.430.

2. *see to*, ἴδε πῶμα Od.8.443; *look out for, provide*, τινί τι S.*Aj*.1165 (anap.), Theoc.15.2; πρόβατον εἰς ὁλοκάρπωσιν LXXGe.22.8.

3. the inf. is used after an Adj., δεινὸς ἰδεῖν Sol.13.6; εὐφεγγὴς ἰδεῖν A.*Pers*.387, cf. 398, *Ch*.174, 176, al. (cf. * εἴδω A. I. 1 a); ἐχθίστου .. ὁρᾶν most hateful *to behold*, S.*Aj*.818; ὦ πάτερ δύσμοιρ' ὁρᾶν Id.*OC*327; ὁρᾶν στυγνὸς ἦν X.*An*.2.6.9:—Med. or Pass., αἰσχρὸς ὁρᾶσθαι Id.*Cyn*.3.3: with an Adv. μὴ διχορρόπως ἰδεῖν A.*Ag*.349: with a Subst., ἄνδρα τευχηστὴν ἰδεῖν Id.*Th*.644: with a Verb, πρέπουσι .. ἰδεῖν Id.*Supp*.720, cf. S.*OT*792.

4. Med. is used by Poets like Act., Il.13.99, A.*Pers*.179, *Ch*.407 (lyr.), S.*Ant*.594 (lyr.), *Tr*.306, Cratin.138, etc., v. supr. II. 1 b, c: but in Prose Med. occurs only in compds., as προ-ορῶμαι: for the imper. ἰδοῦ, ἰδού, v. ἰδοῦ.

b. no Pass. is used by Hom.; in Att. the Pass. has the sense *to be seen*, A.*Pr*.998, *Eu*.411, etc.: c. part., ὤφθημεν ὄντες ἄθλιοι *was seen*, in my wretchedness, E.*IT*933; ὀφθήσεται διώκων *he will prove to be ..*, Pl.*Phdr*.239c, cf. *Smp*.178e; τὰ ὁρώμενα *all that is seen, things visible*, like τὰ ὁρατά, Id.*Prm*.130a.

III. metaph., of mental sight, *discern, perceive* S.*El*.945, etc.; so blind Oedipus says, φωνῇ γὰρ ὁρῶ, τὸ φατιζόμενον I *see* by sound, as the saying is, Id.*OC*138 (anap.); ἂν οἴνου .. ὀσμὴν ἴδωσιν Alex.222.4; cf. supr. I. 4, δέρκομαι I. 2.

IV. abs., *see visions* ὁ ὁληθινῶς ὁρῶν LXXNu.24.3,15:—Pass., *appear in a vision*, ὤφθη ἄγγελος πρὸς τὴν γυναῖκα ib.Jd.13.3.

V. *interview*, ἐμνήσθης μοι ἰδεῖν τὸν κεραμέα τερὶ τῶν κεραμίων you told me to *see* the potter about the jars, *PCair.Zen*.264 (iii B.C.).

VI. *pertain, refer to*, w. εἰς, τὸ .. τοῦ Διὸς ἄγαλμα ἐς Δία πάντα ὁπῇ καὶ κεφαλὴν καὶ εἵματα καὶ ἕδρην Luc.*Syr.D*.32; πάντα τὰ εἰς ἐκκλησιαστικὴν ὁρῶντα κατάστασιν *Cod.Just*.1.1.7 pr.; w. πρός, 1.3.29.1; also trans., τοῦτο σὲ ὁρᾷ τὸν ληγατάριον Theophil.Antec.2.20.20.

ὀρβᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, *lentil merchant*, *SB*9463.9 (*ZPE*72.267).

ὀρβικουλᾶτος, ον, μῆλον -ον, Lat. *malum orbiculatum*, a variety of apple, Androm.ap.Gal.13.289.14; also ὀρβικλ- Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.80f, Dsc.1.115.4.

ὄρβιον, v. ὀρόβιον.

ὀρβιοποιέω, (ὀρόβιον) *make a preparation of vetch*, PBouriant 13.3 (i A.D.).

ὀρβιοπωλεῖον, τό, *vetch-seller's shop*, *POxy*.1323 (vi A.D.).

ὀρβιοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *vetch-seller*, ib. 1432.6 (iii A.D.), 1037.4 (v A.D.), etc.

ὀρβιοπωλία, ἡ, *the right to sell vetch*, *PBouriant*13.2 (i A.D.).

ὀρβοπώλης, ου, ὁ, = ὀρβιοπώλης, *POxy*.1323 (vi A.D.), *PKlein.Form*.31 (vi/vii A.D.).

ὀργάζω, *soften, knead, temper*, A.*Fr*.451 F; πηλὸν ὀργάζειν χεροῖν S.*Fr*.482, cf. 510, 787; πηλὸν .. ὄργασον Ar.*Av*.839, cf. Eup.248; κλωστῆρσι χειρῶν ὀργάσας κατήνυσε σειραῖα δεσμά S.*Fr*.25; ὀ. λίπεϊ .. θρόνα Nic.*Al*.155; of the action of fire, τὰ ἐντὸς καθάπερ ὀ. Arist.*Pr*.869^{b}27:—Med., φύλλα ξηρὰ .. ἐλαίῳ ὀργάσασθαι Hp.*Mul*.2.206, cf. Archil.ap.Phot.p.64 R., Nic.*Th*.652; dub. cj. in Alciphr.3.7:—Pass., ὅταν ὁ κηρὸς μετρίως ὠργασμένος ᾖ *has been* well *kneaded*, Pl.*Tht*.194c (restored form Tim.*Lex*. and Suid. for εἰργ-). Cf. ὀργάω.

ὀργαίνω, = ὀργίζω, *make angry, enrage*, καὶ γὰρ ἂν πέτρου φύσιν σύ γ' ὀργάνειας S.*OT*335.

II. intr., like ὀργίζομαι, *grow* or *be angry*, Id.*Tr*.552; τινι *with* one, E.*Alc*.1106; cf. ὁρμαίνω II. 2.

ὀργᾰνάριος, ὁ, = *fistularius*, *Gloss*.

2. *waterwork engineer*, *CPR*14.41.5 (vi/vii A.D.).

ὀργᾰνη, v. ὄργανος.

ὀργᾰνικός, ή, όν, *serving as organs* or *instruments, instrumental*, esp. of the several parts of the body, Arist.*PA*646^{b}26: distd. from τὰ κινητικά, Id.*GA*742^{b}10; τὰ ὀ. μέρη Id.*EN*1110^{a}16, cf. *PA*661^{b}29, *GA*739^{b}14, al.; αἱ ὀ. [ἀρεταί], of a slave, Id.*Pol*.1259^{b}23; ὀ. καὶ μηχανικαὶ κατασκευαί Plu.2.718f; esp. of war-engines, ἡ ὀ. βία D.S.17.43; ὀ. κατασκευαί Onos.42.3: metaph., ὁ ὀ. εἰς πλήθη λόγος speech which is *brought to bear on* the mob, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.4; of musicians, *practical*, opp. λογικοί (theoretical), Id.2.657e; ἐποιεῖτο ἀκροάσεις λογικάς τε καὶ ὀ. *Supp.Epigr*.2.184.6 (Tanagra, ii B.C.); ὀ. μοῦσα, opp. ᾠδική D.H.*Comp*.11.62 so of surgeons, τῶν ὀ. οἱ διασημότεροι *PMed.Lond*.155.2.13; ἡ ὀ. (sc. τέχνη) Plu.*Marc*.14; but ὀργανικός, = λογικός, *logical*, Elias *in Porph*.115.17. Adv. -κῶς.

2. as affecting the organ (as a whole), Gal.7.99.6, *by way of instruments*, Arist.*EN*1099^{b}28; -κώτερον *making more use of instruments*, Simp.*in Cael*.504.33; τὸ κινοῦν ὀ. Arist.*de An*.433^{b}21.

ὀργᾰνιον, τό, Dim. of ὄργανον, *AP*5.190 (Mel.) M.Ant.10.38

ὀργᾰνισμός, ὁ, *apparatus*, Zos.Alch.252.15.

ὀργᾰνιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *waterworks-engineer*, *PLond*.3.1177.72, 80 (pl., ii A.D.).

2. *musician, instrumentalist*, Olymp.*in Alc*.p.202 C.

ὀργᾰνιστός, ή, όν, *coming from an apparatus*, ὕδατα Anon.Alch.281.11.

ὀργᾰνίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *engineer*, *PLond*.1.125.20 (iv A.D.), *PLips*.97 vii 13 (iv A.D.).

ὀργᾰνοθεσία, ἡ, (ἔργανον IV) *drawing up of tables*, κανονικαὶ -θεσίαι Vett.Val.150.23.

ὀργᾰνοθετέω, *tabulate* [ζῴδια] Id.295.24 (Pass.).

ὄργανον, τό, (ἔργον, ἔρδω) *instrument, implement, tool, for making* or *doing* a thing, S.*Tr*.905; cf. ἀθηρόβρωτος; λογχοποιῶν ὄργανα E.*Ba*.1208, cf. *Ion*1030; πολεμικὰ ὅπλα τε καὶ ὄργανα Pl.*R*.374d, cf. *Lg*.956a; ὄ. without any Adj., *engine of war*, Ctes.*Fr*.81; τὰ ναυτικὰ ὄ. *tackle*, Pl.*Plt*.298d; ὄ. ὅσα περὶ γεωργίαν Id.*R*.370d; ὄνομα ἄρα διδασκαλικόν τί ἐστιν ὄ. Id.*Cra*.388b; ὄργανα χρόνων or χρόνου, of the stars, Id.*Ti*.41e, 42d; ὄ. κυβευτικά Aeschin.1.59; of a person, ἁπάντων ἀεὶ κακῶν ὄ. S.*Aj*.380 (lyr.).

2. *organ of sense* or *apprehension*, τὰ περὶ τὰς αἰσθήσεις ὄ. Pl.*R*.508b; τὸ ὄ. ᾧ καταμανθάνει ἕκαστος ib. 518c, cf. *Tht*.185c, al.; δι' ἀμυδρῶν ὀ. θεᾶσθαί τι Id.*Phdr*.250b, cf. *Ti*.45b, Epicur.*Nat*.11.6,7.

b. of the body and its different parts, Arist.*PA*642^{a}11, 645^{b}14, *GA*716^{a}24, Phld.*Mus*.pp.71, 96 K., Gal.10.47; the hand is called ὄργανον ὀργάνων or ὄ. πρὸ ὀργάνων, Arist.*de An*.432^{a}2, *PA*687^{a}21; τὰ πορευτικὰ ὄ. the *organs* of locomotion, Id.*GA*732^{b}28; ὄ. πρὸς ἐργασίαν τῆς τροφῆς the digestive *organs*, ib. 788^{b}24; τὸ ὄ. τὸ περὶ τὴν ὀναπνοήν the respiratory *organ*, Id.*PA*664^{a}29; τὰ ὄ. τὰ χρήδιμα τρὸς τὴν ὀχείαν Id.*HA*500^{a}15; of the vocal organs, τοῖς ἡμετέροις ὀ. Aristid. Quint.3.20, τὸ φωνητικὸν ὄ. id. 2.13, of plants, Arist.*de An*.412^{b}1, *PA*656^{a}2.

3. *musical instrument*, Pi.*fr*.107b S.-M., f.l. in A.*Fr*.57.1; ὁ μὲν δι' ὀργάνων ἐκήλει ἀνθρώπους, of Marsyas, Pl.*Smp*.215c; ἄνευ ὀργάνων ψιλοῖς λόγοις ibid., cf. *Plt*.268b; ὄ. πολύχορδα Id.*R*.399c, al.; μετ' ᾠδῆς καί τινων ὀργάνων Phld.*Mus*.p.98 K.; of the pipe, Melanipp.2, Telest.1.2.

4. *surgical instrument*, Hp.*Off*.2, X.*Cyr*.5.3.47, Pl.*Plt*.298c.

II. concrete, *work* or *product*, μελίσσης κηρόπλαστον ὄ. S.*Fr*.398.5; λαϊνέοισιν Ἀμφίονος ὀ., of the walls of Thebes, E.*Ph*.115 (lyr.).

2. *piece of land irrigated by one installation* (cf. μηχανή I 4), *PLond*.1690.9, *PMasp*.87.6, 307.4 (vi A.D.).

III. of logic as an *instrument* of philosophy, ἡ λογικὴ πραγματεία ὀργάνου χώραν ἔχει ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.74.29, cf. Phlp.*in APr*.6.23; πᾶσα τεχνικὴ διδασκαλία ὑπὸ τὸ λογικὸν ὄ. ἀνάγεται Sch.D.T.p.161 H.; but τὸ ὄ. as title of Aristotle's collected logical writings lacks authority, applied to techniques of literary style, τέσσαρα ὥσπερ ὄ. τῆς Θουκυδίδου λέξεως D.H.*Amm*.12.2.

IV. *instrument* or *table of calculations*, εἰδῆλθον εἰς τὸ προκείμενον ὄργανον Vett.Val.20.12.

V. ὄ. χλούνιον, = ἠρύγγιον, Ps.-Dsc.3.21.

ὀργᾰνοπήκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, = ὀργανοποιός, Man.4.439.

ὀργᾰνοποιέω, *furnish with organs*, c. acc., Syrian.*in Metaph*.186.10.

ὀργᾰνοποιία, ἡ, *instrument-making*, Ti.Locr.101e, Ph.1.29, 2.94, al.; *apparatus*, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.23.43, 49.20.8, 49.22.15; anatomical *structure*, Porph.*Gaur*.13.4.

ὀργᾰνοποιικά, τά, *manufacture of war-engines*, Ph.*Bel*.49.6.

ὀργᾰνοποιός, ὁ, *maker of instruments* or *engines*, D.S.17.43, *IG*14.1717 (Rome), Ptol.*Tetr*.180.

ὄργᾰνος, η, ον, *working, forming*, ὀργάνᾱ χείρ E.*Andr*.1014 (s.v.l.): Ὀργάνη as epith. of Athena, *IG*12 suppl. 380 (Thasos, v B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*63 (v/iv B.C.), *IG*2[2].2939, Hsch., Phot.; cf. ἐργάνη.

ὀργᾰνόω, in Pass., *to be organized*, πρὸς τὴν τῆς ἀληθείας γνῶσιν S.E.*M*.7.126, cf. Porph.*Abst*.3.8.

ὀργᾰνωσις, εως, ἡ, *organization, arrangement*, ib. 7.

ὀργάς (sc. γῆ), άδος, ἡ, *any well-watered, fertile spot of land, meadow-land*, partially wooded, with or without cultivated fields, *IG*1.325.18, E.*Ba*.340, 445, *El*.1162 (lyr.), X.*Cyn*.9.2, *AP*6.41 (Agath.); ὑπ᾽ ὀργάδα τὰν Ἀχέροντος *Hymn.Is.* in *Not.Arch*.4.212.

2. *rich tract of land sacred to the gods*: such a tract between Athens and Megara, sacred to Demeter and Persephone, was specially called ἡ ὀ. or ἱερὰ ὀ., D.13.32, Call.*Fr*.35 P., Plu.*Per*.30, Paus.3.4.2, cf. *IG*2.204.8, 16.

ὀργασμός, ὁ, (ὀργάω) *orgasm*, Sch.Hp.*Hum*.3.

ὀργαστήριον, τό, for ὀργιαστήριον, *a place of* ὄργια, Nic.*Al*.8.

ὀργάω, mostly in pres.: pf. part. ὀργηκότες (v.l. ὡρμ-) occurs in J.*AJ*17.9.2: plpf. Pass. ὤργητο in Hsch., v. II fin.

I. *to be getting ready to bear, growing ripe* for something, of soil, Thphr.*CP*3.2.6; of trees, συμβαίνει .. τὰ .. δένδρα ὀργᾶν πρὸς τὴν βλάστησιν ib. 1.6.2; ὀργᾷ [ἡ σμῖλαξ] πρὸς τὴν ἄνθησιν Plu.2.647f; and of fruit, *swell* as it ripens, ὁ καρπὸς πεπαίνεται καὶ ὀργᾷ Hdt.4.199: so c. inf., ὀργᾷ ἀμᾶσθαι *grows ripe for* cutting, ibid., cf. X.*Oec*.19.19; of a wound, ὀργᾶν φαίνεται appears *turgid*, Hp.*Fract*.28, cf. *Aph*.1.22.

II. of men, like σφριγάω, *swell* with lust, *wax wanton, be rampant*, Ar.*Lys*.1113, *Av*.462 (where the Sch. explains it ἐπιθυμητικῶς ἔχω); ὁ ἐπ᾽ ἀφροδισίοις μαινόμενος .. ὀργῶν Poll.6.188; of human beings and animals, *to be in heat, desire sexual intercourse*, ὀργᾶν πρὸς τὴν ὁμιλίαν, ὀχείαν, Arist.*HA*542[a]32, 560[b]13; ὀ. ὀχεύεσθαι ib. 500[b]11; πρὸς τὸ γεννᾶν Plu.2.651c.

2. generally, *to be eager* or *ready, to be excited*, Λακεδαιμονίων ὀργώντων ἔμελλον πειράσεσθαι Th.4.108; ὀργῶντες κρίνειν judge *under the influence of passion*, Id.8.2: c. inf., ὄργα μαθεῖν A.*Ch*.454 (lyr.); ὀργᾶν τεκεῖν Arist.*HA*613[b]28; ἀκοῦσαι ὀργῶ Cratin.21 D.; of a thing, *to be urgent*, ὥργα τὸ πρᾶγμα A.*Fr*.54A; ὀ. πρός τι Plu.*Alex*.6, D.Chr.36.26, Marcellin.*Vit.Thuc*.54; ἐπὶ ἐκφύλους συνόδους Ph.2.21; ὀργᾷς ὃς ἱππίαν ἐς ὁδον dub. cj. in Pi.*P*.6.50: plpf. Pass. in act. sense, ὧν ἀκροᾶσθαι .. ὤργητο (restd. form Hsch. and some Mss. for ὥρμητο) Th.2.21.

III. ὀργήσας is f.l. for ὀογάσας in Hdt.4.64.

ὀργεύς, έως, ὁ, = ὀργεών, gen. pl. -έων Lys.*fr*.112 S., to be read also in A.*fr*.144 R. (πρῶτος ὀργεών codd.), Arist.*EE*1241[b]25 (ὀργίων codd.), *Hesperia*10.56 (Athens, *c*.300 B.C.; cf. *HThR*37.82).

ὀργεών, ῶνος (nom. pl. once ὀργεῶναι *IG*2.2361.18 (iii A.D)), ὁ, at Athens, *member of a religious association*, Is.2.14, 16, al., Philoch.94, *IG*2.1252 (iv B.C.), etc.:—a poet. form **ὀργειών** (in codd. sts. ὀργιών), ῶνος, ὁ, is used by Antim.*Eleg*.*Fr*.2, Hermesian.7.19: in acc. with ο for ω, ὀργίονας *h.Ap*.389 codd.:—a fem. pl. ὀργεῶναι, = ἱέρειαι, in Hsch. (The Att. stem ὀργεών- may come from ὀργηόν- of which acc. pl. ὀργηόνας (or its corruption ὀργειόνας) may be read in *h.Ap*. l.c.: prob. cogn. with ὄργια.)

ὀργεωνικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the* ὀργεῶνες, δεῖπνον ὀ. a feast *of the* ὀργεῶνες, Ath.5.186a; ὀ. σύνοδος *IG*2.2361.14 (iii A.D.); τὸ γραμματεῖον τὸ ὀργειωνικόν ib. 12(8).19 (Lemnos); θύματα ὀ. *AB*240, Phot.

ὀργή, (A) ἡ, *natural impulse* or *propensity* (v. ὀργάω II): hence, *temperament, disposition, mood*, κηφήνεσσι κοθούροις εἴκελος ὀργήν Hes.*Op*.304, cf. Thgn.98, 214, 964, etc.; ὀργὴν ἄλλοτ᾽ ἀλλοίην ἔχει Semon.7.11; so μείλιχος, γλυκεῖα ὀργά, Pi.*P*.9.43, *I*.2.35; εὐανθεῖ ἐν ὀργᾷ παρμένων Id.*P*.1.89; ὀργῆς πραχύτης A.*Pr*.80; ὠμή, ἀτέραμνος ὀργή, Id.*Supp*.187, *Pr*.192, etc.; ὀργῆς νοσούσης εἰαὶν ἰατροὶ λόγοι *of* '*a mind* diseased', ib. 380: so in pl., *h.Cer*.205, Pi.*I*.5(4).34; ὀργαῖς ἀλωπέκων ἴκελοι Id.*P*.2.77; κνωδάλων ἔχοντες ὀργάς A.*Supp*.763; ἀστυνόμοι ὀργαί social *dispositions*, S.*Ant*.356 (lyr., cf. σύντροφος 3); ὀργαὶ ἤπιοι E.*Tr*.53: also in Prose, διεπειρᾶτο αὐτῶν τῆς τε ἀνδραγαθίης καὶ τῆς ὀργῆς Hdt.6.128; οὐ τῇ αὐτῇ ὀ. ἀναπειθομένους τε πολεμεῖν καὶ ἐν τῷ ἔργῳ πράσσοντας Th.1.140; τῇ ὀ. .. χαλεπῇ ἐχρῆτο ib. 130; ἐπιφέρειν ὀργάς τινι suit *one's moods* to another, Id.8.83, cf. Cratin.230; ὁ πόλεμος πρὸς τὰ παρόντα τὰς ὀ. τῶν πολλῶν ὁμοιοῖ Th.3.82; τὴν τῶν πολλῶν .. συνιόντων ὀ. .. σοφίαν ἡγούμενος Pl.*R*.493d.

II. *anger, wrath*, ὀργῇ χρῆσθαι to be in a *passion*, Hdt.6.85, S.*OT*1241; ὀργὴν ποιήσασθαι Hdt.3.25; ὀργὴν ποιεῖσθαι εἰ .. Th.4.122; ὀργῇ χάριν δοῦναι S.*OC*855; ὀργῇ εἶξαι, χαρίζεσθαι, E.*Hel*.80, *Fr*.31; ὀργὴν ἔχειν τινί Ar.*Pax*659 (but ὀ. ἔχει *involves* anger, D.10.44); δι᾽ ὀργῆς ἔχειν τινά Th.5.46; ἐν ὀργῇ ἔχειν, ποιεῖσθαί τινα Id.2.65, D.1.16; οὐ τίθεται ταῦτα παρ᾽ ὑμῖν εἰς .. ἣν προσῆκεν ὀ. Id.18.138; εἰς ὀργὴν πεσεῖν E.*Or*.696, etc.; ὀργῇ περιπεπτωκέναι D.*Ep*.2.14; ἀνιέναι τῆς ὀργῆς, ὀργὴν χαλᾶν, remit *one's anger*, be pacified, Ar.*Ra*.700, *V*.727; ὀ. κατέχειν Philem.185; ὀργῆς κρατεῖν Men.574; ὀ. ἐμποιεῖν τινι make one angry, Pl.*Lg*.793e; ὀργῆς τυγχάνειν to be visited with *anger*, D.21.175, etc.; ὀργὴν ἄκρος quick *to anger*, passionate, Hdt.1.73: in pl., ὀργὰς ἀφιέναι A.*Pr*.317; φαίνειν Id.*Ch*.326 (lyr.), al.

b. applied to Dionysiac frenzy, Pi.*fr*.70*b*.20 S.-M.

2. Adverbial usages, ὀργῇ *in anger, in a passion*, Hdt.1.61, 114, S.*OT*405, etc.; ὀργᾷ περιόργῳ A.*Ag*.216 (lyr.); δι᾽ ὀργῆς S.*OT*807, Th.2.11; δι᾽ ὀργάν A.*Eu*.981 (lyr.); ἐξ ὀργῆς S.*Ant*.766; κατ᾽ ὀργήν Id.*Tr*.933, etc.; μετ᾽ ὀργῆς Isoc.2.23, Pl.*Ap*.34d; μετὰ τῆς ὀ. D.21.76; πρὸς ὀργήν S.*El*.369, Ar.*Ra*.844, Th.2.65; ὀργῆς χάριν, ὀ. ὕπο, E.*Andr*.688, *IA*335.

3. c. gen., Πανὸς ὀργαί *visitations of* Pan's *wrath*, Id.*Med*.1172; but

b. c. gen. objecti, ὀργή τινος *anger at* or *because of* a thing, S.*Ph*.1309 (cj.), Lys.12.20; ὀ. τῆς προδοσίας εἶχε τοὺς Ἀθηναίους Plu.*Them*.9; ἀπύρων ἱερῶν ὀργάς A.*Ag*.71 (anap.).

4. v. ὀργάς 2.—Not in Hom., who uses θυμός instead; once in Hes.; freq. in *Eleg*. and Lyr. and in Ion. and Att. Prose.

ὀργή (B), Ionian for πίσσα acc. to Sch.Ar.*Av*.839.

ὀργή (C), perh. fem. of adj. *ὀργός, opp. βέβηλος, *initiated* (cf. ὄργια) sc. γυνή Herod.4.46.

ὄργημα, ατος, τό, = ὀργή, dub. cj. in Sch.S.*Aj*.913, for ὄρυγμα.

ὀργητύς (-γύς cod.), ύος, ἡ, = ὀργή, Hsch.

ὄργια, ίων, τά, *secret rites, secret worship*, practised by the initiated, a post-Hom. word; used of the worship of Demeter at Eleusis, *h.Cer*.273, 476, Ar.*Ra*.386, Th.948; of the *rites* of the Cabeiri and Demeter Achaia, Hdt.2.51, 5.61; of Orpheus, Id.2.81; of Eumolpus, *App.Anth*.1.318; of Cybele, E.*Ba*.78 (lyr.): most freq. of the *rites* of Dionysus, Hdt.2.81, E.*Ba*.34, al., Theoc.26.13.

2. *secret cult-objects*, Theoc.26.13, *GVI*1344; sg., Clem.Al.*Protr*.2.22.

II. generally, *rites, sacrifices*, *SIG*57.4 (Milet., v B.C.), A.*Th*.179 (lyr.), S.*Tr*.765, *Ant*.1013; ὄργια Μουσῶν Ar.*Ra*.356.

2. metaph., *mysteries*, without reference to religion, ἐπιστήμης Hp.*Lex*5; τοῖς τῆς Ἀφροδίτης ὀ. εἰλημμένον Ar.*Lys*.832, cf. Ach.Tat.4.1; τὰ Ἐπικούρου θεόφαντα ὄ. Metrod.38.—The sg. ὄργιον is rare, *Jahresh*.13 *Beibl*.29 No.3 (Erythrae, iv B.C.), Luc.*Syr.D*.16, Orph.*H*.52.5. (Prob. cogn. with ἔρδω, ῥέζω, cf. ἔργον, ὀργεών.)

ὀργιάζω, *celebrate* ὄργια, E.*Ba*.415 (lyr.), etc.: c. acc., ὀ. τελετήν Pl.*Phdr*.250c; ἱερά Id.*Lg*.910c; θυσίας, πομπάς, χορείας Plu.*Num*.8: c. dat., *pay ritual service to a god* or *goddess*, ταύτῃ Str.10.3.12:—so in Med., ὀργιάζεσθαι δαίμοσι, and in Pass., of the sacred places, *have service done* in them, both in Pl.*Lg*.717b.

II. c. acc., *honour* or *worship with* ὄργια, ταύτην v.l. in Str. l.c.; τοὺς μεγάλους θεούς D.H.1.69, cf. Plu.*Cic*.19.

2. ὀ. τινά *initiate into* ὄργια, Ph.2.158, Luc.*Trag*.112, pass., Euphron.2.

ὀργιάς, άδος, ἡ, pecul. fem. Adj., *ecstatic and mystic*, Man.4.63.

ὀργιασμός, ὁ, *celebrating of* ὄργια, Str.10.3.11, Plu.2.169d; οἱ περὶ τὸν Διόνυσον ὀ. Id.Alex.2.

ὀργιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who celebrates* ὄργια, μυστηρίων ὀργιασταί Id.2.417a; τῆς Ἴσιδος App.*BC*4.47; τῆς Ἀκαδημείας ὀ. an *enthusiastic adherent* of the Academy, Plu.2.717d:—fem.

ὀργιαστικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for* ὄργια, *exciting*, οὐκ ἔστιν ὁ αὐλὸς ἠθικόν, ἀλλὰ .. ὀργιαστικόν Arist.*Pol*.1341[a]22; ὀ. καὶ παθητικά ib. 1342[b]3.

ὀργιάω, poet. for ὀργιάζω, Man.4.229, for ὀργάω, Id.1.260, in the Ep. form ὀργιόωντες.

2. *to be fierce*, of lions, LXXIs.5.29 (ὁρμῶσιν cod. A).

ὀργίζω, X.*Eq*.9.2: aor. ὤργισα Ar. and Pl. (v. infr.): (ὀργή II):—*make angry, provoke to anger, irritate*, τινα Ar.*V*.223, 404, Pl.*Phdr*.267c; opp. εὔνουν ποιῆσαι, Arist.*Rh*.1415[a]35.

II. more freq. in Pass., Pl.*Phdr*.267d, etc.: fut. Med. (in pass. sense) ὀργιοῦμαι X.*An*.6.1.30, Lys.15.9, Isoc.18.4, etc.; but ὀργισθήσομαι Lys.21.20, D.59.111: aor. ὠργίσθην Lys.22.2, Pl.*Prt*.346b, etc.: pf. ὤργισμαι E.*Hipp*.1413, Ar.*V*.431, etc.: *grow angry, be worth*, S.*OT*364, etc.: c. part., τίς γὰρ .. οὐκ ἂν ὀργίζοιτ᾽ .. κλύων*;* ib. 339, etc.; τινι *with* a person or thing, E.*Hel*.1646, Th.4.128, Pl.*Ap*.23c, al.; ὑπέρ τινος Th.1.143, Isoc.9.60; ἐπί τινι And.1.30, Lys.28.2, etc.; (but ἐπὶ πάντων in all cases, D.21.183; cf. ἐπί A III 3) διά τι X.*An*.1.2.26: abs., in part., ἄνθρωπος -όμενος *in a passion*, Antipho 5.72: τὸ -όμενον τῆς γνώμης their *angry* feelings, Th.2.59. Cf. ὀργαίνω.

2. *feel passion* against, *SEG*35.26.25, 218.34, 220.19 (curse-tablets, Athens, iii A.D.).

ὀργίλος [ῐ], η, ον, (ὀργή II) *inclined to anger, irascible*, Hp.*Epid*.1.19, X.*Eq*.9.7, D.6.33, Arist.*EN*1108[a]7: Comp. -ώτερος Id.*Cat*.10[a]7, Phld.*Ir*.p.74 W., J.*AJ*15.7.4 (v.l. -αίτερος). Adv. -λως, ἔχειν *to be angry*, D.21.215; τινι with one, Id.45.67; ἐπί τινι Paus.8.25.6; διατίθεσθαι Phld.*Ir*.p.42 W.: neut. as Adv., ὀργίλον βλέπειν Jul.*Or*.3.103b, Lib.*Or*.62.24: Comp. -ώτερον J.*BJ*3.2.3.

ὀργῐλότης, ητος, ἡ, *irascibility*, Arist.*EN*1108[a]7, Plu.2.443d.

ὄργιον, τό, v. ὄργια.

ὀργιοφάντης, ου, ὁ, *one who displays cult-objects* (ὄργια I 2) and *initiates into mysteries*; cf. ἱεροφάντης, *AP*9.688, Orph.*H*.6.11, 31.5.

ὀργιστέον, *one must be angry*, D.21.123, Arist.*EN*1109[b]16, M.Ant.5.22.

ὀργιστός, ή, όν, *fit to cause anger*, τῶν ἐπιθυμητῶν καὶ τῶν -τῶν Plot.4.3.28.

ὀργιών, v. ὀργεών.

ὀργογοργονίστρια, ἡ, epith. of Ἐρινύς, *PMag.Par*.1.1419.

ὄργυιᾰ, Att. **ὀργυιᾰ**, ᾶς, *IG*2.1672.9; Ion. **ὀργυιᾰ**, ῆς, ἡ (v. infr.): (ὀρέγω):—*the length of the outstretched arms*, about 6 *feet* or 1 *fathom*, ἕστηκε ξύλον .. ὅσον τ᾽ ὄργυι᾽ ὑπὲρ αἴης Il.23.327; τοῦ μὲν ὅσον τ᾽ ὄργυιαν ἐγὼν ἀπέκοψα Od.9.325, cf. 10.167, X.*Mem*.2.3.19.

2. more precisely, αἱ ἑκατὸν ὀργυιαὶ δίκαιαί εἰσι στάδιον ἑξάπλεθρον, ἑξαπέδου τῆς ὀργυιῆς μετρεομένης καὶ τετραπήχεος Hdt.2.149, cf. 4.41, 86, *PHal*.1.98 (iii B.C.), *POxy*.669.39 (iii A.D.).

3. *rod for measuring land*, = 9¼ σπιθαμαὶ βασιλικαί, Hero *Geom*.4.11:—also **ὀρόγυια** (q.v.): in compds. -ωρυγ-, v. δεκ-ώρυγος. (Proparox. in nom. and acc. sg., Hom. ll.cc.; oxyt. or perispom. in other cases, cf. Hdn.Gr.2.613, al.; in Ion. the nom. and acc. sg. end in -ᾰ, -ᾰν, ασ ιν, in Att., Hom. ll.cc., the gen. and dat. sg. in -ῆς, -ῇ (acc. ὀργυιήν before consonant in Arat.69,196, is corrected to ὄργυιαν by Voss); ὀργυιά, -άν in late Gr., Hero l.c., etc.)

ὀργυιαῖος, α, ον, *an* ὄργυια *long* or *wide*, κέρας *AP*6.114 (Simm.), τᾶν ὀργυιαιᾶν perh. of the Graces on the throne of Phidias' Zeus, Call.*fr*.196.43 Pf.(-υι- scanned as short syll.).

ὀργυιόεις, εσσα, εν, poet. for foreg., Nic.*Th*.216.

ὀργυιόομαι, Pass., *to have the arms extended*, πέδαις .. ὠργυιωμένη bound with outstretched arms, Lyc.1077; φώσσωνες ὠ. *outspread* sails, Id.26.

ὀργώδης, ες, *passionate*, cj. for ὀφεώδης in Pl.*R*.590a (see Jaeger *Scripta Minora* II 309ff.).

ὄρδειλον, τό, = τόρδιλον, *hartwort, Tordylium officinale*, Nic.*Th*.841 (sed leg. τόρδειλον).

ὄρδ[η]μα· ἡ τολύπη τῶν ἐρίων, Hsch.

ὄρδικον· τὸν χιτωνίσκον (Parian word), Id.

ὀρδινάριος, α, ον, Lat. *ordinarius*; sp. ὠρδινάριος, *OGI*568 (Tlos, iii A.D.); ὠρδενάριος, *MAMA*1.168 (Laodicea Combusta, iv A.D.).

ὀρδινᾶτος, ὁ, (also sp. ὠρδ-), Lat. *ordinatus*, ἑκατόνταρχος ὀ. = *centurio ordinatus*, *PBeatty Panop*.2.60, 190 (A.D. 200); so ὠπτίων [ὠρ]δινᾶτος = *optio ordinatus*, *SEG*31.1116 (Phrygia, Chr.).

ὀρδῠλεύω, = μοχθέω, Id. s.v. ὠρδυλευσάμην.

ὀρεᾶνες or **ὀρειᾶνες**, οἱ, *men*, in the mystic language of the Pythia, Plu.2.406e (Hsch. ὀρείονεσ· ἄνδρες).

ὀρέγδην, Adv. *by reaching out*, Sch.Il.2.543, Hsch. s.v. ὀρεκτῇσι μελίῃσι.

ὀρέγιάω, *subo Gloss*.

ὀρέγμα, ατος, τό, *stretching out* τὰ χερὸς ὀ. A.*Ch*.426 (lyr.); προτείνει δὲ χεὶρ ἐκ χερὸς ὀρέγματα (as Herm. form Sch. for ὀρεγόμενα of cod. M) Id.*Ag*.1111 (lyr.); βημάτων ὄρεγμα Id.*Ch*.709 (lyr., but the passage is corrupt); ὄ. ποδός *APl*.4.189 (Nic.); abs., διὰ τὸ μέγεθος τοῦ ὀ. of their *reach* or *stride*, of camels, Arist.*HA*632[a]31; v. ἁμιλλάομαι II.

2. *holding out, offering*, παρηΐδων E.*Ph*.307 (lyr.).

II. a measure of lenght, a subdivision of the σχοῖνος, *Tab.Heracl*.2.33, al.

ὀρέγμίη, ἡ, *eructation*, Aret.*SD*1.5 (v.l. ὀρυγ-).

ὀρέγνυμι, = ὀρέγω, only in part., χεῖρας ὀρεγνύς Il.1.351, 22.37; χεῖρας ὀρεγνύμενος *AP*7.506,6 (Leon.), cf. Mosch.2.112.

ὀρέγω, Od.17.366, E.*Ph*.1710 (lyr.), etc.; Ion. and later Prose, Hdt.2.2, Arist.*HA*497b27, etc.: impf. ὤρεγον Pi.*P*.4.240, App.*BC*4.126; fut. ὀρέξω Il.13.327, E.*Med*.902: aor. ὤρεξα Il.23.406, Trag. (S.*OC*846, etc.), and sts. in Prose, Pl.*Phd*.117b, X.*An*.7.3.29:—Med. and Pass., Il.24.506, Th.2.65, etc.: fut. ὀρέξομαι E.*Hel*.353, Pl.*R*.486a (ἐπ-): aor. ὠρεξάμην Il.23.99, E.*HF*16, etc.: rare in Prose, X.*Mem*.1.2.15; also ὠρέχθην ib. 16, *Ages*.1.4, *Smp*.8.35, Hp.*Ep*.17, Epicur.*Sent*.7, *Fr*.187, as well as in E. (*Hel*.1238) (not in Hom.): pf. ὤρεγμαι Hp.*Oss*.18; redupl. 3 pl. ὀρωρέχαται plpf. -έχατο Il.16.834, 11.26.—Cf. ὀρέγνυμι, ὀριγνάομαι:—*reach, stretch, stretch out*, χεῖρ' ὀρέγων Od.17.366; εἰς οὐρανόν Il.15.371, Od.9.527; χεῖρας ἐμοὶ ὀρέγοντας in entreaty, 12.257, cf. Plu.*Cam*.36; μοι .. λεχέων ἐκ χεῖρας ὄρεξας Il.24.743; πρός τινα Pi.*P*.4.240, cf. S.*OC*846, etc.; Ὅμηρον .., ἐφ' ὃν πᾶσαι χεῖρ' ὀρέγουσι πόλεις, to claim him, *APl*.4.294.

2. *reach out, hold out, hand, give*, κοτύλην καὶ κύρνον Od.15.312; δέπας Il.24.102; ὁπποτέροισι πατὴρ Ζεὺς κῦδος ὀρέξῃ 5.33, cf. 17.453, Hes.*Th*.433; ἠέ τῳ εὖχος ὀρέξομεν, ἦέ τις ἡμῖν Il.12.328, cf. S.*Ph*.1203 (lyr.); ὀ. πλοῦτόν τινι Pi.*P*.3.110; τέλος ἔμπεδον Id.*N*.7.58; ὤρεξε τὴν κύλικα τῷ Σωκράτε Pl.*Phd*.117b; later βοήθειαν ὀρέξαιτοῖς ἀδικουμένοις *extend* help, *POxy*.902.11 (v A.D.).

II. Med. and Pass.

1. abs., *stretch oneself out, stretch forth one's hand*, Od.21.53; ὀρεξαμένη ἀπὸ δίφρου Hes.*Sc*.456; ὠρέξατο χερσὶ φίλῃσι, χειρὶ σκαιῇ, Il.23.99, Hes.*Th*.178; ἔγχει ὀρεξάσθω *let him lunge with* the spear (from the chariot), Il.4.307; πρόσθεν Ἄρης ὠρέξαθ' ὑπὲρ ζυγὸν .. ἔγχεϊ χαλκείῳ 5.851; ποσσὶν ὀρωρέχαται πολεμίζειν, of horses, *they galloped* to the fight, 16.834; ὀρέξατ' ἰών *he stretched himself* as he went, i.e. *made a stride*, 13.20; ὀρωρέχατο προτὶ δειρήν *were stretched out* towards the neck, 11.26; of fish, *rise at the bait*, καί τις τῶν τραφερῶν ὠρέξατο Theoc.21.44; for A.*Ag*.1111, v. ὄρεγμα I. 1.

2. c. gen., *reach at* or *to* a thing, *grasp at*, οὗ παιδὸς ὀρέξατο he *reached out to* his child, Il.6.466, cf. Od.11.392; in a hostile sense, *aim at, assai, hit*, τοῦ δ' ἀντίθεος Θρασυμήδης ἔφθη ὀρεξάμενος .. ὤμον *hit* him first *on* the shoulder, Il.16.322; ib. 314, a gen. pers. must be supplied, ἔφθη ὀρεξάμενος πρυμνὸν σκέλος; so in 23.805 ὁππότερός κε φθῇσιν ὀρεξάμενος χρόα καλόν; δηΐων ὀρέγοιτ' ἐγγύθεν ἱστάμενος Tyrt.12.12; also of a suppliant, τί χρῆμα θηρῶσ' ἱκέτις ὠρέχθης ἐμοῦ; E.*Hel*.1238.

b. metaph., *reach after, grasp at, yearn for*, γάμων Id.*Ion*842; τῶν μεγίστων Id.*Fr*.240; ἀπεόντων Democr.202; ζωῆς Id.205: freq. in Att. Prose, Antipho 2.2.12, Th.3.42, Pl.*R*.439b, 485d, etc.; ὀ. τοῦ πρῶτος ἕκαστος γίγνεσθαι Th.2.65: so c. inf., πόλιν ὠρέξατ' οἰκεῖν E.*HF*16; ὀ. τοιοῦτος γενέσθαι Pl.*Prt*.326a; οὐδέποτε ὠρέχθην τοῖς πολλοῖς ἀρέσκειν Epicur.*Fr*.187: also, abs., *yearn, desire*, πάσῃσιν ὀρέξαιτο πραπίδεσσιν Emp.129.4; θυμὸς ὀρέξατο γηθοσύνῃσιν A.R.2.878; ὀρεγόμεθα κατὰ τὴν βούλευσιν Arist.*EN*1113a12; cf. ὀρεκτός, ὄρεξις.

3. c. acc., ἀνδρὸς .. ποτὶ στόμα χεῖρ' ὀρέγεσθαι Il.24.506 σῖτόν τ' ὄρεξαι *take* food, E.*Or*.303 (v.l. σίτων); αἰώρημα διὰ δέρης ὀρέξομαι I *will put* the noose on *my* neck, Id.E.*Hel*.353 (lyr.), *GVI*270.4 (Syria).

ὀρεθής· ἄδικος Theognost.*Can*.67 A.

ὀρειάλωτος [ᾰ], ον, *wandering on the mountains*, condemned by Thom.Mag.p.267 R.

ὀρειᾶνες, οἱ, v. ὀρεᾶνες.

ὀρειάρχης, ου, Dor. **-ας**, ὁ, *mountain-king*. i.e. *Pan*, *AP*6.34 (Rhian.).

ὀρειάς, άδος, ἡ, (ὄρος) pecul. fem. of ὄρειος, *of* or *belonging to mountains*, πέτρα ὀ. *mountain* crag, ib. 219.5 (Antip.), cf. *Arch.Pap*.1.219 (Ptol.).

II. *Oread, mountain-nymph*, Bion1.19, Nonn.*D*.6.259, 19.331.

ὀρειαυλος, ον, (αὐλή) *inhabiting the mountains*, Opp.*C*.3.18, *H*.4.309.

ὀρειβᾰσία, ἡ, *wandering on mountains*, in pl., Str.10.3.23, Ael.*NA*3.2, Max.Tyr.34.1.

ὀρειβάσια [ᾰ] (sc. ἱερά), τά, *a festival in which persons traversed the mountains in procession*, Str.12.4.3.

ὀρειβᾰτέω, *traverse mountains*, c. acc., D.S.5.39.

II. intr., *roam the mountains*, *AP*10.11 (Satyr.), Plu.*Fab*.7; of horses, Str.3.4.15.

ὀρειβάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *mountain-ranging*, θήρ S.*Ph*.955; Κύκλωψ E.*Tr*.436; αἶγες, πιθήκη, Ael.*NA*14.16, 6.26; ὄρνις Ar.*Av*.276 codd. (ὀριβ- Brunck); v. οὐριβάτας, ὀρειοβάτης.

ὀρειβρεμέτης, ου, ὁ, written ὀριβρεμέτης, *roaring in the mountains*, Suid., Eust.460.27, cf. *An.Ox*.2.398.

ὀρείγανον, τό, v. ὀρίγανον.

ὀρειγενής, ές, *mountain-born*, Nic.*Th*.874.

II. = ὀρεινός, σπήλαια Moschio Trag.6.5

ὀρειδρομία, ἡ, *running on the hills*, *AP*7.413 (Antip.).

ὀρειδρόμος, ον, *running on the hills*, Simon.14 *fr*.35(*b*).7 P., Pi.*Pae*.7.6 (ὀριδρ- Pap.), E.*Ba*.985 (lyr.), *IA*[1593], Nonn.*D*.5.229, 25.194 (v.l. ὀριδρ-).

ὀρειθᾰλής, ές, *blooming on the hills*, Lyc.1423.

ὀρεικός, ή, όν, v. ὀρικός.

ὀρεικτῖτος, ον, *dwelling in the mountains*, σῦς Pi.*Fr*.313.

ὀρειλεχής, ές, *couching on the hills*, λέοντες Emp.127.1.

ὀρειμᾰνής, ές, *frenzied haunter of the heights*, Διόνυσος Tryph.370; μητρὸς ὀ. cj. in Orph.*H*.31.5 (ὀρειομανοῦς codd.).

ὀρεινομέω, *graze* or *live on the hills*, Suid.

ὀρεινόμος, ον, (νέμω B) *feeding on the hills*, δέλφακες Anaxil.12 (codd. Ath., but ὀρειονόμους is prob. cj.); αἴξ Thphr.*HP*9.18.3; *mountain-ranging*, Κενταύρων γέννα E.*HF*364 (lyr.); ὀ. πλάνη a roaming *o'er the hills*, *AP*6.107 (Phil.).

ὀρεινός, ή, όν, (ὄρος) *mountainous, hilly*, χώρη Hdt.1.110, cf. 2.34; opp. πεδινός, X.*Cyr*.1.6.43; opp. πεδιάς, J.*BJ*3.3.4; ὀρεινήν οὖσαν [τήν Ἀρκαδίαν] Arist.*Mete*.351a3; ἡ ὀρεινή *hill-country*, Id.*HA*556a4, al.

II. *of* or *from the mountains, dwelling on the mountains*, οἱ ὀ. Θρᾶκες Th.2.96, X.*An*.7.4.11; of birds, Arist.*HA*592b19; of plants, Thphr.*HP*6.8.3; τό ἄγριον καὶ τὸ ὀ. his wild and *mountain nature*, Pl.*Cra*.394e: metaph., ὀ. ἱμάτιον, = ἄκναπτον, *Com.Adesp*.328.

III. in Egypt, *belonging to the edge of the desert*, esp. as epith. of canals, *PTeb*.61(b).160, al. (ii B.C.), also fem. subst., *desert canal*, *SB*10541.5, 10543.6.

ὀρειοβάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, = ὀρειβάτης, Sch.S.*OC*1054:—written **ὀρηο-,** *Sammelb*.286.2 (Ptol.); **ὀρεο-,** ib. 294 (Ptol.).

ὀρείοικος, ον, *mountain-dwelling*, Sch.E.*Or*.1621, Ph.683.

ὀρειομανής, ές, v. ὀρειμανής.

ὄρειον, τό, = πολύγονον θῆλυ, *mare's tail, Hippuris vulgaris*, Plin.*HN*27.115.

ὀρείονες, v. ὀρεᾶνες.

ὀρειονόμος, ον, = ὀρεινόμος, *AP*6.14 (Antip. Sid.), 240 (Phil.); prob. cj. in Anaxil.12; cf. ὀρεινόμος.

ὄρειος, α, ον also ος, ον Plu.2.965c, Luc.*Demon*.2, *DDeor*.20.3; Aristid.*Or*.26(14).101 Ep. **οὔρειος**:—*of* or *from the mountains, mountain-haunting*, νύμφην οὐρείην *h.Merc*.244, cf. Hes.*Fr*.198, Phoronis2; this Ep. form is also used by Trag. and Com. in lyr., S.*Ant*.352, E.*IT*127, 1126, Ph.806, Ar.*Av*.1098, etc.; but ὄρειος (which is not only Att. but Ion., v. infr.) in trim., as in A.*Ag*.497, S.*Ph*.937; Μήτηρ ὀρεία, of Rhea, Ar.*Av*.746 (lyr.); Ion. gen., Μητρὸς Ὀρέης *IG*12(7).75 (Amorgos); epith. of Aphrodite, *The Swedish Cyprus Expedition* 1927–31 vol. iii p.626 no. 12; of Dionysus, *IEphes*.1267 (both ii A.D.) Ion. acc. pl., πέτρας ὀρείας Hippon35.5: in Prose, ὄρειοί τινες .. νομῆς Pl.*Lg*.677b, cf. *Criti*.109d; opp. ἄγροικος, of animals, Arist.*HA*488b2; so ὀρειότερος Opp.*C*.2.22.

ὀρειοχᾰρής, ές, *delighting in the hills*, *APl*.4.256.

ὀρειπέλαργος, ὁ, a kind of *vulture* or *eagle*, the same as περκνόπτερος, Arist.*HA*18b34.

ὀρειπλαγκτος, ον, *mountain-roaming*, Νύμφαι Ar.*Th*.326 (lyr.), cf. Opp.*C*.3.224, Nonn.*D*.21.189. (ὀριπλ- freq. in codd.)

ὀρειπλᾰνής, ές, ib. 9.291 (in form ὀριπλ-); and **-πλᾰνος,** ον, ib. 16.184 (ὀριπλ-, v.l. ὀρειπλ-); = foreg.

ὀρειπολέω, = ὀρεοπολέω, Suid.

ὀρειπτελέα, ἡ, *wych-elm*, *Ulmus montana*, Thphr.*HP*3.14.1.

ὄρεις, v. ὄρημι.

ὀρείτης, ου, ὁ, (ὄρος) name of a stone, Orph.*L*.362, 457.

2. a kind of hawk. Ael.*NA*2.43.

ὀρείτορες· ἄγριοι, Hsch.

ὀρειτρεφής, ές, *mountain-bred, mountain-fed*, A.R.2.24; ποταμός Tryph.193:—also **-τροφος** ον, βοτά S.*Ichn*.151, cf. Opp.*H*.1.12. [Both are freq. written ὀριτρ- in codd., and ἀρίτροφος has ῐ in Babr.106.3].

ὀρειτῠπία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *mountain-labour* (v. ὀρειτύπος), Hp.*Epid*.6.3.9.

ὀρειτύπος [ῠ], ον, (τύπτω) *working in the mountains*: ὀρειτύποι, acc. to Gal.17(2).40, were *wood-cutters* and *quarry-men, who brought down materials from the mountains*:—so **ὀρεοτύποι,** Thphr.*HP*3.3.7, 3.12.4, al. (but ὀρει- *CP*5.11.3); **ὀροιτύποι,** Nic.*Th*.5,377, *AP*7.445 (Pers.), *Eleg.Alex.Adesp*.1.6; cf. also ὀροτύπος.

ὀρειφοιτέω, *roam the mountains*, Sostr.Eleg.ap.Eust.1665.49.

ὀρειφοίτης, ου, ὁ, *mountain-roaming*, Phanocl.3:—so **ὀρείφοιτοι** ποιμένες, ὀρείφοιτα θηρία, Babr.91.2, 95.25; ὀρείφοιτοι Βάκχαι Corn.*ND*30.

ὀρειχάλκῐνος, η, ον, *of orichalc*, στήλη Pl.*Criti*.119c, cf. *IG*2.1533.24 (iv B.C.).

ὀρειχαλκος, ὁ, Lat. *orichalcum* (which by a false etym. was freq. written *aurichalcum*), *mountain-copper*, i.e. *yellow copper ore, copper* or *brass made from it*, *h.Hom*.6.9, Hes.*Sc*.122, Stesich.88, Ibyc.*Oxy*.1790.42, B.*Fr*.68 Bgk., Pl.*Criti*.114e, Arist.*APo*.92b22, *Mir*.834b25, Philostr.*VA*2.7, 20; a mirror of it, Call.*Lav.Pall*.19; described by Theopomp.Hist.109 as a mixture of ψευδάργυρος and χαλκός, see also ὠρόχαλκος.

II. as Adj., = foreg., Suid..

ὀρειώδης, ες, *mountainous*, Eust.1246.28.

ὀρειώτης, ου, Dor. **-ας** α, ὁ, = ὀρεσσιβάτης, *AP*9.824 (Eryc.).

ὀρεκτέος, α, ον, *to be desired*, *Stoic*.3.22.

ὀρεκτέω, = ὀρέγομαι, Hsch., Suid.

ὀρεκτιάω, = ὀρέγαμαι, Hsch.

ὀρεκτικός, ή, όν, (ὄρεξις) *appetitive*, Arist.*de An*.433b3, *EE*1233a38, al.; τὸ ὀρεκτικόν the *impulsive* or *conative* faculty. Id.*EN*1102b30; οὐχ ἕτερον τὸ ὀ. καὶ φευκτικόν .. ἀλλήλων Id.*de An*.431a13, al.; ὀ. νοῦς Id.*EN*1139b4. Adv. -κῶς Hsch. s.v. θουραίη; πρὸς τὸ ἀγαθὸν -κῶς κινεῖσθαι Arr.*Epict*.3.3.2.

2. *exciting appetite*, οἶνος Dsc.5.6.

ὀρεκτός, ή, όν, (ὀρείγω) *stretched out*, ὀ. μελίαι pikes *to be used for thrusting*, Il.2.543; so ὀρεκτὸν δόρυ *pike*, opp. παλτόν (javelin), Str.10.1.12.

II. *longed for, desired*, τὸ ὀ. *the object of appetency*, Arist.*de An*.433a18, cf. *EN*1113a10, al.; τὸ ὀ. κινεῖ οὐ κινούμενον τῷ νοηθῆναι ἢ φαντασθῆναι Id.*de An*.433b11; opp. ὀρεκτέος, *Stoic*.3.22.

ὀρεκτεκτύς, ύος, ἡ, ὀρεκτύων· ὀρέξεων, Hsch.

ὀρεμπόται, οἱ, (ὄρος, ἐμπίνω) *drainers of the mountains*, epith. of rivers, Orac.ap. Plu.2.406e.

ὄρεξις, εως, ἡ, (ὀρέγω) general word for all kinds of *appetency, conataion*, including ἐπιθυμία, θυμός, βούλησις, Arist.*de An*.414b2, cf.433a13, al., *Stoic*.3.40, Epicur.*Fr*.202, Metrod.*Herc*.831.16, Phld.*Mus*.p.78 K.; opp. φυγή, Arist.*de An*.431a12; opp. ἔκκλισις, Arr.*Epict*.1.4.1, M.Ant.8.7.

1. c. gen. objecti, *longing* or *yearning after* a thing, *desire for* it, Democr.219, Pl.*Def*.414b, Arist.*EN*1119b7, *de An*.414b6, al.: more rarely, ὄ. ἐπί τι Plu.2.48c; περί τι Democr.72.

2. abs, *propension, appetency*, ὄ. βουλευτική Arist.*EN*1113a11; ὄ. διανοητικη ib. 1139b5; [ἐπιθυμίαι τινὲς] εὐδιάχυτον τὴν ὄ. ἔχουσιν Epicur.*Sent*.26.

ὀρεοβαζάγρα, epith. of Hecate or the Moon-goddess, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.41 *A* 6 (i/ii A.D.), cf. 38.28, al.; also **-βορζάγρα** and **-βαρζάγραμ,** *Mélanges Beyrouth* 15.111.

ὀρεοβάτης, v. ὀρειοβάτης.

ὀρεοκομέω, ὀρεοκόμος, v. ὀρεωκ-.

ὀρεομήκης, ες, *mountain-high*, χιόνες Adam.*Vent*.40 (ὠρεο- cod.).

ὀρεονόμος, η, ον, = ὀρεινόμος, in quot. w. ref. to the particular hill at Kafizin, Νύμφηι ὀρεονόμηι *Kafizin*8, 12, 13.

ὀρέοντο, v. ὄρνυμι.

ὀρεοπολέω, *haunt mountains*, Luc.*DDeor*.20.7.

ὀρεοπόλος, ον, *haunting mountains*, *Gloss*.

ὀρεοσέλῑνον, τό, *mountain-parsley*, *Athamanta macedonica*, Thphr.*HP*7.6.3, Dsc.3.65, Gal.12.119, Plin.*HN*20.117.

ὀρεοτύπος [ῠ], ον, v. ὀρειτύπος.

ὀρεοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *saltuarius*, *Gloss*.; *desert-guard*, *Mim.Oxy*.413.141, *Sammelb*.4636.28 (iii A.D.), prob. in *OGI*111.16 (ii B.C.).

ὀρέσβῐος, ον, *living on mountains*, Opp.*C*.3.345; **ὀρεσίβῐος,** Eust. ad D.P.322.

ὄρεσι· προβάτοις, Hsch. (v. οἶς).

ὀρεσιδίαιτος, ον, *dwelling in the mountains*, *APAW*1943(14).8 (Chalcis, iii A.D.).

ὀρεσῐδρόμος, ον, = ὀρειδρόμος, Nonn.*D*.2.442, 32.134.

ὀρεσῐκοίτης, ου, = ὀρειλεχής, Sch.rec.S.*OT*1100; **ὀρεσίκοιτος,** ον, gloss on ὀρεσκῴοισιν, Hsch.

ὀρεσῐνομία, ἡ, *frequenting of heights*, Sch.Il.8.93.

ὀρεσῐοικος, ον, = ὀρείοικος, Hsch. s.v. ὀρεσκῴοισιν.

ὀρεσῐτροφος, ον, = ὀρείτροφος, in Hom. always epith. of the lion, Il.12.299, Od.6.130, al.; βούτης Nonn.*D*.15.204.

ὀρεσῐφοιτος, ον, = ὀρείφοιτος, Corn.*ND*34.

ὀρεσκεύω, (ὄρος) *live on mountains*, Nic.*Th*.413.

ὀρέσκῐος, ον, = sq., of Dionysus, *AP*9.524.16.

ὀεσκῷος, ον, (ὄρος, κεῖμαι) *lying on mountains, mountain-bred, wild*, of the Centaurs, Φῆρες Il.1.268; Κένταυροι Hes.*Fr*.79.5; αἶγες Od.9.155, Alcm.89.4 P.:—the Trag. form is **ὀρεσκόος** ον, A.*Th*.532, E.*Hipp*.1277 (lyr.), *Cyc*.247; also in Archil.ap.*Lex.Mess*.p.409.

ὀρέσσαυλος, ον, = ὀρείαυλος, *APl*.4.233 (Theaet.), Coluth.107.

ὀρεσσῐβάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, poet. for *ὀρεσιβάτης, *mountain-roaming*, Πανὸς ὀρεσσιβάτα (Dor. gen.) S.*OT*1100 (lyr.), cf. *Ant*.350 (lyr.).

ὀρεσσῐγονος, ον, poet. = ὀρειγενής, A.*Fr*.168, Ar.*Ra*.1344, *BMus.Inscr*.902 (Halic., iii B.C.).

ὀρεσσῐδρόμος, ον, = ὀρεσιδρόμος Orph.*A*.21.

ὀρεσσῐνόμος, ον, = ὀρεινόμος, Hes.*Sc*.407, Nonn.*D*.28.25.

ὀρεσσῐπόλος, ον, = ὀρεοπόλος, ib. 13.137, prob. cj. ib. 14.250, *PVindob.Rainer*.29801.17 (Gow Buc. *Gr*. p.169).

ὀρεσσῐφῠτος, ον, *growing on mountains*, ῥίζα ib. 44.272.

ὀρεσσῐχῠτος, ον, *pouring from the mountains*, ib. 20.337.

Ὀρέστεια, ἡ, *the tale of Orestes*, a poem by Stesichorus, *Frr*.34 sqq. Bgk.; the collective name of Aeschylus' Agamemnon, Choephoroe, and Eumenides, Ar.*Ra*.1124; cf. Λυκούργεια.

Ὀρέστειος, α, ον, *of Orestes*, κακά S.*El*.1117.

ὀρέστερος, α, ον, poet. for ὀρεινός epith. of a snake, Il.22.93; of wolves and lions, Od.10.212; ὀρεστέρα παμβῶτι γᾶ S.*Ph*.391 (lyr.); παρθένος E.*Tr*.551 (lyr.); ἀγρευτῆρες Opp.*H*.4.586. (Posit. Adj. formed from ὄρος (τό), opp. ἀγρότερος from ἀγρός.)

ὀρέστης, ὁ, = ἐν ὄρεσι διαιτώμενος, Phot.: elsewh. only as pr. n. cf. **Ὀρέστης,** Myc. *o-re-ta*, pers. n. voc. Ὀρέστα, S.*El*.6,15, etc.

ὀρέστιάς, άδος, ἡ, (ὄρος) *of the mountains*, νύμφαι ὀρεστιάδες, = Ὀρειάδες, Il.6.420, *h.Hom*.19.19.

II. ὀρεστίας, ου, ὁ, *mountain-wind*, Arist.ap.Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat*.33, Call.*Fr*.39.

ὀρέστιον or **-ειον,** τό, = ἑλένιον, Dsc.1.28, 5.56, Plin.*HN*14.108.

ὄρεσφι, -φιν, Ep. gen. and dat. sg. and pl. of ὄρος.

ὀρεσχάς, άδος, ἡ, = ὄσχη, Harp. s.v. ὀσχοφόροι; = τὸ σὺν τοῖς βότρυσιν ἀφαιρεθὲν κλῆμα, Hsch.

ὀρεύειν· φυλάσσειν, Hsch. (cf. οὐρεύω).

ὀρεύς, Ion. **οὐρεύς,** έως, ὁ (even ὁ θῆλυς ὀ. Arist.*HA*577[b]22, though τῆς θηλείας follows τοῖς θήλεσιν ib. 573[a]16), *mule*, in Il., as a beast of draught and burden, always in Ion. form, synon. with ἡμίονος, cf. 23.115 with 121, and 24.702 with 716; also in Ar.*Ra*.290, etc.; νικᾶν τοῖς ὀρεῦσι win the *mule*-race, Arist.*Rh*.1405[b]25.—In Att. ἡμίονος is the usual word, though the Adj. ὀρικός is preferred to ἡμιονικός by Moer.p.27. P., ὀρέας *Dialex*.2.11.

II. poet. Adj. for ὀρεινός, Lyc.1111.

ὀρεχθέω, Ep. Verb, once in Hom., βόες .. ὀρέχθεον ἀμφὶ σιδήρῳ σφαζόμενοι Il.23.30: expld. by most Gramm. of the death-*rattle* in the throat (as though cogn. with ῥοχθέω) (κατὰ μίμησιν ἤχου τραχέος .., ἀντὶ τοῦ ἔστενον ἀναιρούμενοι Sch. T ad loc., cf. Eust.1285.60 sq., Apollon.*Lex*., Hsch., etc.); but also as cogn. with ὀρέγομαι, ἀναιρούμενοι ὠρέγοντο ἤτοι ἐξετείνοντο Eust. l.c. (cf. Sch. T, Zonar., etc.), i.e. *they were stretching themeselves, struggling*, in the throes of death.—In later Poets it seems freq. to mean *swell up*, esp. of the heart when stirred by emotion, like ὀρίνομαι, πῶς οἴεσθέ μου τὴν καρδίαν ὀρεχθεῖν*;* Ar.*Nu*.1368; νεάτη δ' ὑπὸ κύστις ὀρεχθεῖ the bladder *swells*, Nic.*Al*.340; σφακέλῳ δέ οἱ ἔνδον ὀρεχθεῖ μαινομένη κραδίη, of a dying whale, Opp.*H*.2.583; τῇ δὲ .. δέδεται κέαρ ἔνδοθεν ἄτῃ οὐδ' ἔχει ἐκφλύξαι τόσσον γόον, ὅσσον ὀρεχθεῖ A.R.1.275; καί αἱ ὀρέχθει θυμὸς ἐελδομένῳ στηθέων ἐξ αἶμα κεδάσσαι Id.2.49: in Aristias6; μύκαισι (μυκαῖσι Schneidewin) δ' ὠρέχθει τὸ λάϊνον πέδον, it must have the sense of ῥοχθέω if μυκαῖσι is accepted; θάλασσαν ἔα ποτὶ χερσὸν ὀρεχθεῖν let the sea *roar* landwards, Theoc.11.43 (cf. βοάω I. 2, ἐρεύγομαι (B)).

ὀρέω, v. ὁράω.

ὀρεωκομέω, = ὀρεωπολέω, Poll.7.183 (written ὀρεο-).

ὀρεωκόμος, ὁ, (ὀρεύς) *muleteer*, Ar.*Th*.491, *Fr*.633, *IG*2.10*B*4 (v/iv B.C.), 1673.18 (iv B.C.), Pl.*Ly*.208b, X.*HG*5.4.42, Hyp.*Lyc*.5.—In codd. freq. misspelt ὀρεοκόμος, as in Pl. l.c., Poll.7.183, Hsch.; the latter also cites a form ὀρειοκόμος, which may be an Ep. spelling of *ὀρη(ϝ)οκόμος, the older form implied by ὀρεωκόμος.

ὀρεωπολέω, *tend mules*, and **-πώλης,** ου, ὁ, *mule-dealer*, Suid.

ὅρηαι, v. sq.

ὅρημι, Aeol. for ὁράω, Sapph.2.11; 3 sg. ὅρη Theoc.30.22, cf. Aeol. ἐπόρημι; part. ὅρεις Pittac.ap.D.L.1.81; to this athematic stem ὁρη- (not from oJra-) prob. belong 2 sg. Med. ὅρηαι Od.14.343 and 2 sg. Act. ποθόρησθα Theoc.6.8:—but many Dor.forms have η by contr. from ᾰε, as Lacon. inf. ὁρῆν Ar.*Lys*.1077, Syrac. imper. ὅρη Epich.170.12, etc.; v. ὁράω.

ὁρητός, ή, όν, Ion. for ὁρατός, Man.2.31, 130.

ὀρήχου· τῆς αἱμασιᾶς, Hsch.

ὀρθαγγελέω, *announce rightly and truly*, Phryn.*PS*p.92 B.

ὀρθάγης or **Ὀρθάγης**, v. Ὀρθάννης.

ὀρθᾰγόρας, ου, ὁ, pun on a pr. n., with an obsc. allusion, Ar.*Ec*.916.

ὀρθᾰγορίσκος, ὁ, *sucking-pig*, Lacon. word, Ath.4.139b, 140b, Hsch.; cf. ὀρθραγορίσκος, βορθαγορίσκεα.

2. name of a fish, Apionap.Plin.*HN*32.19.

ὄρθαι, v. ὄρνυμι.

ὀρθάκανθος [ᾰκ], ον, *with straight thorns*, Thphr.*HP*3.18.11.

ὀρθάμπελος, ον, ἡ, *a vine growing without props*, Plin.*HN*14.40.

ὀρθάνθρωπον, *chelidonium*, *Gloss.*

Ὀρθάννης, ου, ὁ, (ὀρθός) a sort of demon with the attributes of Priapus, Pl.Com.174.12, *IG*12(8).52 (Imbros, ii B.C.), Str.13.1.12, cf. Phot. s.v.: written with -νν- in *IG* l.c. and codd. of Pl.Com. and Str., cf. Hdn.Gr.1.70, with -ν- in Phot. Ὀρηθάνης in Hsch. Ὀρθαγένης v.l. in Str. l.c.; Ὀρθάγης Lyc.538 (cf. Sch. ad loc.).

ὄρθαπτον, τό, *a woollen cloth for wiping the shrines of temples*, Din.ap.Poll.7.69.

ϝορθασία, ἁ, epith. of Artemis, *IG*5(2).429 (v B.C.), 5(1).1572; also ϝροθασία *SEG*2.67 (Laconia, vi B.C.) v. sq.

Ὀρθεία, ἡ, epith. of Artemis in Laconia and Arcadia; at her altar the Spartan boys were whipped, X.*Lac*.2.9, Plu.2.239c:—written ϝορθεία, *IG*5(1).252 (Sparta, vi B.C.); ϝωρθεία, ib. 255.1 (ibid., iv B.C.); **ϝωρθέα** *IG*5(1).289 (Laconia, ii A.D.), **Βωρθεία,** ib. 303.9 (ii A.D.); **Βορθέα,** ib. 343.4, al.; **Βορθίη** *IG*5(1).1376, **Ὀρθεία,** ib. 2^2.1623.76 (name of a ship), **ϝροθαία, ϝορϕαία** *IG*5(1).252a, b (Laconia, vi B.C.) 5(1).602.6 (of the goddess); **Ὀρθία,** codd. X., Plu. ll.cc.:—also ϝορθασία, Ὀρθωσία (qq.v.).

ὀρθέσιον· ὄρθιον, μακρόν, ὀξύ, μέγα, Hsch.

ὀρθεύω, (ὀρθός) = ὀρθόω, impf. ὤρθευεν E.*Or*.405.

ὀρθηλός, ή, όν, *tall, straight*, κυμβία *IG*11(2).145.49 (Delos, iv/iii B.C.), cf. 154 *B* 29, 161 *B* 37, al., Str.12.7.3:—so **ὀρθηρός,** *BGU*781i 15, al. (i A.D.).

ὀρθιάδε, Adv., (ὄρθιος) *uphill*, X.*Lac*.2.3.

ὀρθιάζω, *speak in a high tone, speak loud*, ὀ. γόοις *shriek with loud* wailings, A.*Pers*.687, cf. Phld.*Ir*.p.60 W.

II. trans., = ὀρθόω, *cause to stand*, μηρῶν ῥόπαλον, *APl*.4.261.2 (Leon.).

b. abs., *have a sexual erection* (cf. ὀρθιάω), Paul.Aeg.6.70 (112.23 H.); cf. ἐξανδρόομαι III.

ὀρθίαξ, ᾱκος, ὁ, *the lower part of a mast*, Epich.106:—also **ὀρθίας·** ἱστὸς νεώς, Hsch.; also, sens. obsc., Id.

ὀρθίᾱσις, Ion. **-ίησις,** εως, ἡ *a setting upright, erection*, Aret.*SA*2.12, Sch.E.*Ph*.1284.

ὀρθίασμα, ατος, τό, *a high pitch of voice*: in pl., *loud commanding tones*, Ar.*Ach*.1042.

ὀρθιάω, *have a sexual erection*, Sch.Pi.*P*.10.56, Cyran.16 (1.5.13 K.), 26 (1.10.64 K.).

ὀρθιλάτης, ου, ὁ, unexpld. military office, κοιμητήριον Αὐ(ηλίου) Γεροντίου ὀρθιλάτου *BCH* suppl. 8 no. 131 (A.D. 507).

ὀρθιόκωπος, ον, *rowing upright*, Hsch.

ὄρθιος, α, ον, Att. also ος, ον Th.5.58: (ὀρθός):—*straight up, steep, uphill*, οἶμος Hes.*Op*.290; πάγοι S.*Fr*.89; πρόσβασις E.*El*.489; ὁδίς X.*An*.1.2.21, etc.; ὄρθιον ἑτέραν (sc. ὁδὸν) ἐπορεύοντο Th. l.c.; ὄρθιον or πρὸς ὄρθιον ἰέναι march *uphill*, X.*An*.4.6.12, *HG*2.4.15; ἡ ἀρετὴ πρὸς ὄρθιον ἄγουσα leading *by a steep path*, Id.*Cyr*.2.2.24; πρὸς ὀρθίῳ on *rising ground*, opp. ἐν ἐπιπέδῳ, Id.*HG*6.4.14; κατὰ τοῦ ὀ. by a *steep descent*, Arr.*An*.1.1.8; τὰ ὄ. the country *from the coast upwards*, τὰ ἐς μεσόγαιαν φέροντα, Hdt.4.101.

2. *upright, standing*, ὄ. ἦν τὰ γέρρα Id.9.102; πύργοι E.*Andr*.10; esp. of hair, ὀ.στῆσαι τρίχας S.*OC*1624; τριχὸς ὀρθίας πλόκαμος ἵσταται A.*Th*.564 (lyr.), cf. E.*Hel*.632 (lyr.); also ὄ. ἐφιστὰς τὸ οὖς pricking up the ear, Luc.*Tim*.23; w. ref. to sexual erection, ὕβριν ὀρθίαν κυωδάλων Pi.*P*.10.36.

II. of the voice, *high-pitched, shrill*, κελεύματα A.*Ch*.751; κωκύματα S.*Ant*.1206; κηρύγματα Id.*El*.683, *Ichn*.40; ὀρθία σάλπιγγος ἠχώ E.*Tr*.1266: more freq. the neut. as Adv. ἤϋσε .. ὄρθια she cried *aloud*, Il.11.11 (not found elsewh. in Hom.); ἰάχησε δ' ἄρ' ὄρθια φωνῇ *h.Cer*.20, cf. 432; so ὄρθιον ὤρυσαι, φωνεῖν, Pi.*O*.9.109, *N*.10.76; ὄρθιον ἀντηλάλαξε .. ἠχώ A.*Pers*.389; ἐσήμηνʼ ὄρθιον σάλπιγγι E.*Heracl*.830.

2. νόμος ὄ. a traditional melody *of very high pitch* (cf. Arist.*Pr*.920^{b}20), Hdt.1.24, Ar.*Eq*.1279, etc.: pl., ὀρθίοις ἐν νόμοις A.*Ag*.1153 (lyr.); also ὁ ὄρθιος alone, Ar.*Ach*.16, etc., cf. Sapph.*Supp*.200.4 (p.78 Lobel).

b. ὄρθιος, ὁ, metrical foot having an arsis of four *morae* and a thesis of eight *morae*, Aristid. Quint.1.16, 2.15, Plu.2.1140f (but differently defined at Bacch.*Harm*.101); of a melody, *written in such a rhythm*, τῆς ὀρθίου μελῳδίας ibid.

III. in military language, *formed in column*, opp. in line or extended front, ὀ. ποιεῖσθαι τοὺς λόχους X.*Cyr*.3.2.6, cf. *An*.4.8.10; προσβάλλειν ὀ. τοῖς λόχοις ib. 4.2.11; ἄγειν τοὺς λόχους ὀ. bring them up *in column* ib. 4.3.17; προῆγεν [αὐτοὺς] ὀ. ἐπὶ τοὺς πολεμίους Plb.11.23.2, cf. Polyean.5.16.1.

b. of stones in building, *engaged lengthwise* in the wall, i.e. with only the short sides showing, *headers* (opp. stretchers) τιθέντας τοὺς λίθους ὀρθίους ἐν γύψῳ Ph.*Bel*.80.21

IV. generally, like ὀρθός, *straight*, opp. crooked, φλέψ Hp.*Aph*.5.68, Gal.11.218; ἴχνος X.*Cyn*.6.14,15; τάφροι Thphr.*CP*3.6.3; opp. πλάγιος, κάλαμοι Aen.Tact.32.2: metaph., ἤθη ὄ. *straightforwardness*, Plu.*Sull*.1; ὄ. καὶ αὐθέκαστος Id.*Cat.Ma*.6.

V. ὀρθία (sc. γωνία) *a right angle*, Id.2.373f.

2. -ία, ἡ, *latus rectum* of a conic, Apollon.Perg.1.11, al.

3. ὀ. διάμετρος *conjugate* diameter of a two-branched curve, Id.1 *Def*.1, al.

VI. Ὄρθιος, epith. of Asclepius, *IG*4(1).459 (Epid.), perh. different wd.; cf. Ὀρθεία.

ὀρθοβᾰτέω, *walk straight*, ἀτραπόν (of a blind man) *AP*9.11 (Phil. of Isid.).

ὀρθοβλεψις, εως, ἡ, *orthodoxy*, *IGLS*1801 (iii A.D.).

ὀρθοβολέω, *shoot straight*, metaph., Phld.*Rh*.2.71, 98 S.

ὀρθοβολος, ον, *thrown straight*, Hsch. s.v. ἰθυπτίωνα (-βουλον cod.).

ὀρθοβουλία, ἡ, *right counsel*, Adam.1.11.

ὀρθοβουλος, ον, *right-counselling, wise*, μῆτις μαχαναί, Pi.*P*.4.262, 8.75; of persons, A.*Pr*.18.

ὀρθογνωμονέω, *think* or *judge rightly*, Ph.1.547.

ὀρθογνώμων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *thinking* or *judging rightly*, ψυχή Hp.*Ep*.17; ὀ. ἐπιμονή transl. of 'Rebekah', Ph.1.549.

ὀρθογόη, v. ὀρθρο-.

ὀρθογρᾰφέω, *make an elevation* (cf. sq. 11), ὡς ὀρθογραφεῖται as *is shown in the accompanying plan*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.193.1.

2. *to be an* ὀρθογράφος, *GVI*1836 (Athens, ii A.D.).

ὀρθογρᾰφία, ἡ, *orthography* A.D.*Adv*.165.15, S.E.*M*.1.92; name of works by Herodian, Orus, and other Gramm.

II. *the elevation of a building*, opp. the ground-plan, Vitr.1.2.2.

ὀρθογρᾰφικός, ή, όν, *orthographic*, τὸ ὀ. = ὀρθογραφία, Sch.D.T.302.8.

ὀρθογράφος [ᾰ], ὁ, *orthographer*, Suid. s.v. ἀνώγεων.

2. perh. scribe employed to make fair copies of documents, *GVI*592, *POxy*.3138.2 (iii A.D.).

ὀρθογυιον, τό, = στρύχνον μανικόν, Dsc.4.73.

ὀρθογώνιον, τό, *rectangle*, Arist.*de An*.413ᵃ17; **-ιος,** ον, *rectangular*, Archyt.ap.Simp.*in Cat*.392.8; τρίγωνον Ti.Locr.98a, D.L.8.12; κῶνος Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.1 *Prooem.*; ἐξ ὀρθογωνίου by *rectangular measurement*, *PSI*4.320.12 (i A.D.), *POxy*.2134.15 (ii A.D.).

ὀρθοδᾰής, ές, *knowing rightly how* to do a thing, c. inf., A.*Ag*.1022 (lyr.).

ὀρθοδίκας [ῐ], Dor. for ὀρθοδίκης, ὁ, *by which justice is upheld*, γᾶς ὀμφαλός Pi.*P*.11.9:—so **-δῐκος,** ον, Στύξ B.10.9, cf. 13.23, and **-δίκαιος,** A.*Eu*.994 (lyr.).

ὀρθοδοξαστικός, ή, όν, *according to right opinion*, βίος Procl.*in Alc*.p.76 C., cf. Id.Procl.*in Prm*.p.721 S., etc. Adv. -κῶς Ascl. *in Metaph*.273.7.

ὀρθοδοξέω, *have a right opinion*, περί τι Arist.*EN*1151ᵃ19, Posidon.ap.Gal.5.469, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.265.13.

ὀρθοδοξία, ἡ, *right opinion*, Poll.4.7, Hierocl.*in CA*10 p.435 M., Olymp.*in Phd*.p.113 N.

ὀρθόδοξος, ον, *orthodox* in religion, *Cod.Just*.1.5.21, al., *MAMA*1.290 (Phrygia).

ὀρθοδότειρα διανοίης, *giver of a right* judgement, Orph.*H*.76.5 (pl.).

ὀρθοδρομέω, *run straight forward*, X.*Eq*.7.14, Poll.1.205.

ὀρθόδωρον, τό, (δῶρον II) *the length from the wrist to the finger-ends*, = σπιθαμή, Hsch., cf. Poll.2.157.

II. = *membrum erectum*, *PLond*. 1821.166.

ὀρθοέθειρος, ον, = ὀρθόθριξ, Orph.*H*.19.8.

ὀρθοέπεια, ἡ, *correctness of diction*, Democr.20a, Pl.*Phdr*.267c, Phld.*Rh*.1.191 S., D.H.*Dem*.26, Quint.1.6.20.

ὀρθοεπέω, *speak* or *pronounce correctly*, Phld.*Rh*.1.186 S., D.H.1.90.

ὀρθοεπής, ές, *speaking correctly*, Posidipp. in *Suppl.Hell*.705.24.

ὀρθόθριξ τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, *with hair upstanding* or *making the hair stand on end*, φόβος A.*Ch*.32 (lyr.); φόβαι D.H.7.72.

ὀρθοκάθεδρος, ον, *sitting upright*, cj. in Paul.Aeg.6.99, for -ευδον.

ὀρθοκαθεύδω, in neut. part. κάθευδον σχῆμα, dub. in Paul.Aeg.6.99 (v. foreg.).

ὀρθοκάθημαι, *sit upright*, ib. 60.

ὀρθοκάλᾰμος [κᾰ], ὁ, *upright stalk*, interpol. in Dsc.4.2.

ὀρθοκάρηνος [ᾰ], ον, = ὀρθοκέφαλος, v.l. in Orph.*H*.19.8.

ὀρθόκαυλος, ον, *straight-stalked*, Thphr.*HP*7.8.2, 8.3.2.

ὀρθοκέρᾱτος, ον, = sq., Apollon.*Lex*. and Hsch. s.v. ὀρθοκραιράων.

ὀρθόκερως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *straight-horned*, βοῦς A.*Fr*.74.2; *upright-horned*, ἔλαφος Epic. in *Arch.Pap*.7p.4; ὀ. φρίκη horror *which makes the hair stand up like horns*, S.*Fr*.875: Poll.2.31, Hsch., and Phot. explain it by ὀρθόθριξ.

ὀρθοκέφᾰλος, ον, *with head erect*, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. ὀρθοκραιράων.

ὀρθόκοιλος, v. ὀρθόκωλος.

ὀρθοκόπος, ὁ, prob. *stonemason*, *Inscr.Magn*.290.

ὀρθοκόρῠδος, ὁ, *a very lark*, nickname of one with a thin bad voice, Alciphr.3.48 (Bergler for ὀρθοκόρυζος).

ὀρθόκορυς, υθος, ὁ, ἡ, *having an upright crest*, Hsch.

ὀρθόκραιρος, α, ον, *with straight* or *upright horns*, epith. of horned cattle, Il.8.231, Od.12.348; also of galleys, of which the two ends turned up so as to resemble horns, Il.18.3, 19.344; of a mountain range, Πυρήνην -κραιρον *AP*14.121.5 (Metrod.).—Hom. has it only in poet. gen. pl. fem. ὀρθοκραιράων.

ὀρθόκρᾱνος, ον, *having a high head*, τύμβος ὀ. a *high* funeral-mound, S.*Ant*.1203.

ὀρθόκυλλος, ον, = sq., Gal.18(1).636.

ὀρθόκωλος, ον, *with limbs fixed in extended position*, ib. 623; ἵπποι τὰ γόνατα ἔχοντες σκληρὰ καὶ ὅμοια τοῖς ὀρθοκοίλοις (sic) *Hippiatr*.115.

ὀρθολεκτέω, = sq., *Ps*.-Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.783.27.

ὀρθολογέω, *speak correctly*, Plu.2.570e.

ὀρθολογία, ἡ, *correctness of language*, Pl.*Sph*.239b.

ὀρθόλοξος, ον, of a spiral bandage, *criss-cross*, Asclep.ap.Erot. s.v. σκέπαρνος.

ὀρθομαντεία, ἡ, *true prophecy*, A.*Ag*.1215.

ὀρθόμαντις, εως, ὁ, ἡ, *a true prophet*, opp. ψευδόμαντις, Pi.*N*.1.61.

ὀρθομίλιον, τό, gloss on τρύβλιον, Suid.

ὀρθόμφᾰλος, ον, *with an outstanding boss*, πόπανον *IG*2.1367.13.

ὀρθονόμος, ον, *making right award*, δαίμονες A.*Eu*.963 (lyr.). **-νοτος,** ὁ, v. ὀρθρόνοτος.

ὀρθονύσταγμος, ον, *dozing in an upright position*, Pall.*in Hp*.2.119 D.

ὀρθοπᾰγής, ές, *fixed erect*, κίδαρις Plu.2.340c.

ὀρθόπᾰγον, τό, *Steep-hill*, name of a hill near Thurii, Id.*Sull*.17.

ὀρθοπαία, ἡ, *hitting while standing*, opp. pummelling while on the ground, *CR*43.210 (Fassiller, Asia Minor).

ὀρθοπάλη [ᾰ], ἡ, *wrestling in an upright posture*, opp. κλινοπάλη, Luc.*Lex*.5.

ὀρθοπεριπᾰτητικός, ή, όν, *walking about erect*, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.381.25, Ammon.*in Porph*.54.20, Ascl. *in Metaph*.345.28, Phlp.*in APr*.275.20, al.

ὀρθοπλάγιος, ον, perh. *having a design of straight and oblique motifs*, τυλοτάπητα ὀρθοπλάκιν *SB*13597 (v A.D.).

ὀρθοπλήξ, ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, of a horse, *rearing*, Ar.*Fr*.43.

ὀρθοπλοέω, *sail prosperously, have a fair voyage*: metaph., *to be successful*, Euryph.ap.Stob.4.39.27 (Med.), Clin.ib.3.1.76.

ὀρθόπλοος, ον, contr. **-πλους,** ουν, *sailing prosperously*: metaph., *successful*, Hippod.ap.Stob.4.39.26.

ὀρθόπλουμος, ον, (Lat. *pluma*) app. *embroidered with a vertical design*, *Edict.Diocl*.29.12, 13, *Sammelb*.7033.39 (v A.D.).

ὀρθόπνοια, ἡ, *breathing only in an upright posture, orthopnoea*, a symptom of various diseases, Hp.*Prog*.23, *Acut*.17, Androm.ap.Gal.12.120.8, 13.114.2; in animals, Afric.*Cest*.p.31 V.

ὀρθοπνοϊκός, ή, όν, *connected with* ὀρθόπονοια, Id.*Coac*.417, 538, Masc. pl., sufferers from ὀρθόπνοια, Androm.ap.Gal.13.106.4, 113.10.

ὀρθόπνοος, ον, contr. **-πνους,** ουν, = foreg., Id.*Mul*.2.126.

ὀρθοποδέω, *advance, make progress*, Ep.Gal.2.14.

ὀρθοπόδης, ου, = ὀρθόπους I, ἐλέφας Nonn.*D*.26.335, 28.72.

ὀρθοποδία, ἡ, *straight forward movement*, transf., (*successful*) *progress*, *PMil.Vogl*.24.8 (ii A.D.).

ὀρθοπολις, εως, ὁ, ἡ, *upholding the city*, Pi.*O*.2.7, *BCH*23.302 (Termessus).

ὀρθοπόρος, ον, *in a straight course*, Orac.ap.Porph.*Plot*.22.

ὀρθοπους, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, *upright on their feet*, ὀ. βαίνοντες ἄνις .. τιθήνης Nic.*Al*.419.

II. *steep*, ὀρθόποδος ὑπὲρ πάγου S.*Ant*.985 (lyr.); cf. ὄρθιος I, Ὀρθόπαγον.

ὀρθοπρᾱγέω, *act uprightly*, Democr.181, Arist.*Pol*.1260a26, Phld.*Herc*.1251.13.

ὀρθοπρᾱγία, ἡ, *right conduct*, Teles p.22 H., prob. in Phld.*Herc*.1251.12.

ὀρθοπρίων [ῑ], ονος, ὁ, *instrument for trepanning*, = χοινικίς II, Hp.ap.Gal.19.126.

ὀρθοπρυμνος, ον, *with upright stern*, Hsch. s.v. ὀρθοκραιράων.

ὀρθοπτερος, ον, *with high hills* or *with high columns*, S.*Fr*.33.

ὀρθοπτωσις, εως, ἡ, *nominative case*, Sulp.Vict.*Inst.Or*.19p.323 Halm.

ὀρθοπτωτος, ον, *in the nominative case*, Sch.rec.A.*Pers*.135, Sch.E.*Ph*.1288.

ὀρθοπῡγιάω, *straighten the back*, *Com.Adesp*.1095.

ὀρθοπύγιον [ῡ], τό, = ὀρροπύγιον, Eratosth.*Cat*.25, 41, Vett.Val.10.3, Sch.Arat.276.

ὀρθοπύθμενος, ον, *with a straight base*, of vases, *BGU*781 iii 1 (i A.D.); for the form cf. ὀξυπύθμενος.

ὀρθοπῠρεταίνω, *to be normally feverish*, Gal.19.558.

ὀρθορρημοσύνη, ἡ, *right use of a word*, Them.*Or*.23.289d.

Ὄρθος, ὁ, better attested reading for Ὄρθρος q.v., perh. with dissimilation of ρ.

ὀρθός, ή, όν, *straight*,

I. in height, *upright*, *standing*, Hom., who commonly joins it with στῆναι, στῆ δ' ὀρθός Il.23.271, al., cf. Hdt.5.111, 9.22 (where it is used of a horse rearing); ὀρθαὶ τρίχες ἔσταν Il.24.359, cf. Hes.*Op*.540; ὀρθῶν ἑσταότων ἀγορή Il.18.246; οἱ δ' ἐν νηΐ μ' ἔδησαν .. ὀρθὸν ἐν ἱστοπέδῃ Od.12.179, cf. S.*Aj*.239 (anap.); κυρβασίας .. ὀρθὰς εἶχον πεπηγυίας Hdt.7.64; ὀρθὸν αἴρεις κάρα A.*Ch*.496, etc.; ὀρθὸν οὖς ἵστησι pricks up his ear, S.*El*.27, etc.; applied to the *erect* posture of man, Arist.*PA*653a31, al.; ὀ. θηρίον, of man, Philem.3; of buildings, *standing with their walls entire*, [τὸ Πάνακτον] ὀρθὸν παραδοῦναι Th.5.42; ὀρθαὶ κίονες Pi.*P*.4.267, cf. *PLond*.3.755v.2 (iv A.D.); of a *standing* crop, ib. 1165.2 (ii A.D.). Adv., ὀρθῶς ἑστῶτες Arist.*PA*89b19.

b. Geom., *at right angles to* .., εὐθεῖα πρὸς ἐπίπεδον ὀρθή ἐστιν ὅταν .. Euc.11 *Def*.3.

c. Astrol., ὀρθὰ ζῴδια signs *which rise vertically*, opp. πλάγια, Doroth. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.5(1).240.

II. in line, *straight* (opp. σκολιός crooked and πλάγιος aslant), ἀντ' ἠελίου τετραμμένος ὀρθός *straight, right* opposite the sun, Hes.*Op*.727; ὀρθὸν εὐθύνοι βέλος A.*Fr*.200; ποιῶν ὀρθὰ πάντα πρὸς κανόνα *IG*7.3073.108 (Lebadea, ii B.C.); ὀ. τρῶμα *longitudinal* to the muscle, opp. ἐπικάρσιος, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.15; ὀρθὸς εἰς ὁδὸν πορεύεται S.*Aj*.1254; εἶμι .. ὀ. ὁδόν Thgn.945; ὀ. κέλευθον ἰών Pi.*P*.11.39; ὀρθὴν κελεύεις, i.e. ὀρθὴν ὁδόν με ἰέναι κ., Ar.*Av*.1; so ὀρθὴν ἄνω δίωκε (sc. ὁδόν) Id.*Th*.1223 (but ὀρθήν, = εὐθύς, Hyp.*Fr*.257); δι' ὀρθῆς τήνδε ναυκληρεῖς πόλιν (sc. ὁδοῦ) S.*Ant*.994; εἰς ὀρθὸν τρέχειν Diph.61.5; εἰς ὀρθὸν ἀποδοῦναι *to face the front originally held*, Ascl.*Tact*.10.1; κατ' ὀρθὸν εὐδρομεῖν Men.681; also ὀρθᾷ χερί *straightway*, Pi.*O*.10(11).4; ὀρθῷ ποδί ib. 13.72, *Fr*.167; but τιθέναι ὀρθὸν πόδα is prob. *to put the foot out*, as in walking, A.*Eu*.294 (v. κατηρεφής I), cf. E.*Med*.1166.

b. ἡ ὀρθὴ τῆς ἐπιπέδου βάσεως *rectilinear*, i.e. enclosed by straight lines, Pl.*Ti*.53c.

2. βλέπειν ὀρθά, opp. being blind, S.*OT*419; ὀρθὸν ἀνέβλεψε *recovered his sight*, *IG*14.966 (Rome, ii A.D.); ἐξ ὀμμάτων ὀ ... κἀξ ὀρθῆς φρενός S.*OT*528; ὀρθοῖς ὄμμασιν ib. 1385; v. ὄμμα I.

3. transf., *direct*, ἐξ ὀρθοῦ *directly*, ὡς ἐξ ὀρθοῦ περὶ τὴν ἰδίαν οὐσίαν μεγάλα βλαπτόμενος *Cod.Just*.4.21.22.2.

III. metaph.,

1. *right, safe, prosperous*:

a. partly from signf. I, τοὺς δὲ τομαῖς ἔστασεν ὀρθούς *set them up, restored*, Pi.*P*.3.53; so ὀρθὸν ἀστάσας (= ἀναστήσας) *IG*4(1).122.52 (Epid., iv B.C.); ἐς ὀρθὸν ἱστάναι τινά E.*Supp*.1230; ὀρθὰν φυλάσσειν Τένεδον Pi.*N*.11.5; so στάντες τ' ἐς ὀρθὸν καὶ πεσόντες ὕστερον S.*OT*50, cf. Pl.*La*.181b; ταύτης ἔπι (sc. χθονός) πλέοντες ὀρθῆς (the state being represented as a ship) S.*Ant*.190; ἐν ὀρθῷ κεῖσθαι Plb.31.7.1.

b. partly from signf. II, κατ' ὀρθὸν ἐξελθεῖν, of prophecies, S.*OT*88, cf. *OC*1424; κατ' ὀρθὸν οὐρίσαι to speed *in prosperous course*, Id.*OT*695 (lyr.).

2. *right, true, correct*, ἄγγελος, ἀγγελία, νόος, Pi.*O*.6.90, *P*.4.279, 10.68; μάρτυρες A.*Eu*.318 (anap.), etc.; γλῶσσα S.*Fr*.351; ὀρθᾷ φρενί Pi.*O*.8.24; ὄρθ' ἀκούειν to be *rightly, truly* called, S.*OT*903 (lyr.); κατὰ τὸ ὀ. δικάζειν Hdt.1.96; ὀ. λόγῳ *strictly speaking, in very truth*, Id.2.17, 6.68, etc.: so in Adv., ὀρθῶς λέγειν Id.1.51; ὀ. ἔλεξας S.*Ph*.341; ὀ φράσαι A.*Ch*.526; εἴρηκας ὀ. S.*El*.1040; ὀ. φρονεῖν A.*Pr*.1000, Archyt.1 (so εἰς ὀρθὸν φ. S.*Fr*.612); ὀ. γνῶναι Antipho 2.2.8; ὀ. ἔχει it is *right*, c. inf., Pl.*Euthphr*.9a; ὀ. ἐνδίκως τ' ἐπώνυμον A.*Th*.405, cf. 829 (anap.): in answers, *rightly, exactly*, Pl.*Prt*.359e; ὀ. γε Diph.32.18: Sup., ὀρθότατα καλεόμενος Hdt.4.59; so τὸ ὀρθὸν ἐξείρηκα S.*Tr*.374; φωνεῖν δίκης ἐς ὀρθόν ib. 347; κατ' ὀρθόν Pl.*Ti*.44b.

3. *true, real, genuine*, ὀ. πολιτεῖαι, opp. παρεκβάσεις, Arist.*Pol*.1279a18, etc.; ὀ. μανία *real* madness, Ael.*NA*11.32, cf. Theoc.11.11. Adv. -θῶς *really, truly*, τοὺς ὀ. φιλομαθεῖς Pl.*Phd*.67b; ὁ ὀ. κυβερνήτης Id.*R*.341c; τὸν ὀ. συγγενῆ Diph.102.

4. *upright, just*, ἐμμένειν ὀ. νόμῳ S.*Aj*.350 (lyr.); τὸ ὀ. *uprightness*, Pl.*R*.540d; ἐπιστήμη ἐνοῦσα καὶ ὀ. λόγος (v. λόγος IV. 1) Id.*Phd*.73a; ὁ ὀ. λόγος διὰ πάντων ἐρχόμενος (v. λόγος III. 7) Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.4; ὀ. λόγοι *virtues* on the intellectual side, Phld.*Piet*.8. Adv. ὀρθῶς *rightly, justly*, Th.3.56; ὀ. καὶ δικαίως Antipho 1.10, *IG*2.228.14 (iv B.C.), *IPE*1.32*B*73 (Olbia, iii B.C.), etc.; ὀ. καὶ νομίμως Isoc.7.28.

5. of persons, '*straight*', *straightforward*, σμικροὶ καὶ οὐκ ὀρθοὶ τὰς ψυχάς Pl.*Tht*.173a.

6. *on tiptoe, full of expectation, excited*, ὀρθῆς τῆς πόλεως γενομένης διά τι Isoc.16.7; τὴν Ἑλλάδα ὀρθὴν οὖσαν ἐπί τινι Id.5.70; ὀ. ἦν ἡ πόλις ἐπὶ τοῖς συμβεβηκόσιν Lycurg.39, cf. Hyp.*Fr*.39; ὀ. καὶ μετέωροι ταῖς διανοίαις Plb.28.17.11; ὀ. καὶ περίφοβος ἦν ἡ πόλις Id.3.112.6; ὀ. διὰ τὸν φόβον D.S.16.84; ὀ. καὶ δραστήριος διὰ τὸ θαρρεῖν Plu.*Phil*.12, of style, *tense*, D.H.*Comp*.4.27.

IV. ἡ ὀρθή,

1. (sc. ὁδός) v. supr. II. 1.

2. ὀ. γωνία *right* angle, Pl.*Ti*.55b; so ὀ, alone, Arist.*EN*1098a30, al.; cf. ὄρθιος V. I: τέμνειν πρὸς ὀρθάς to cut *at right angles*, Euc.3.3, al.; εἴ τις δείξειεν ὅτι αἱ ὀρθαὶ οὐ συμπίπτουσι .. that *right angles* do not meet (short for 'that two straight lines making, with a

third, interior angles equal to twos right angles, etc.'), Arist.*APo*.74ᵃ13; τὸ δυσὶν ὀρθαῖς *the theorem that the angles of a triangle are together equal to two right angles*, ib. 85ᵇ5; ὀρθὸς κῶνος, κύλινδρος, a *right* cone, cylinder, Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.1.26, 1.11.

3. (with or without πτῶσις) *nominative*, Lat. *casus rectus*, opp. the oblique cases, D.T.636.3, Str.14.2.28, A.D.*Pron*.39.10, al., S.E.*M*.1.177.

V. ὀρθά *active verbs*, opp. ὕπτια (passive) and οὐδέτερα (neuter), Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.59, but opp. ἐγκλινόμενα, perh. *indicative* verbs as opp. those in other moods, D.H.*Comp*.5.37.

2. αἱ ὀρθαὶ πεδρίοδοι (opp. αἱ ἀντεστραμμέναι), those in which the dependent clause precedes the principal clause, Sch.D.T.p.27 H.

VI. ὀ. τόνος *real* or *unmodified* (cf. supr. III. 3) accent, opp. ἐγκλινόμενος, A.D.*Pron*.36.10, al.; so ὀρθὴ τάσις ib. 54.8, al. (The gloss of Hsch., βορθ-αγορίσκοι, = ὀ., pers. n. ϝορθαγόρας *SEG*11.336 (Argos, vii B.C.), and the dialect forms of Ὀρθεία (q.v.), suggest that the word orig. had ϝ.)

ὀρθόσημος, ον, *with vertical stripes*, Δαλματικαί *Edict.Diocl*.29.17, 29.

ὀρθόσκοπέω, *see aright*, Asp.*in EN*99.12.

ὀρθόστάδην [ᾰ], Adv., (ἵστημι) *standing upright*, A.*Pr*.32, Luc.*Anach*.3, etc.; of invalids *not obliged to keep their bed*, Hp.*Epid*.1.1, 5; ὀ. καθεύδειν, of elephants, Ael.*NA*4.31.

ὀρθόστάδης· εἶδος πέμματος, Hsch.; cf. ὀρθοστάτης II.

ὀρθόστάδιον [ᾰ], τό, *a loose, ungirded tunic*, which hung down *in straight folds* from the neck to the ground (v. στάδιος, στατός), Ar.*Lys*.45, D.C.63.17:—also **-στάδιος** χιτών, Poll.7.49, Eust.1166.55.

ὀρθόστᾰδόν, Adv. = ὀρθοστάδην, ὀ. λόγχαις ἐπείγοντες φόνον E.*Fr*.495.6; ἔρνεα ὀ. ἠέξοντο A.R.4.1426.

ὀρθόστᾰτέω, *stand upright*, Hp.*Epid*.2.24.

ὀρθόστάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, (ἵστημι) *upright shaft, pillar*, E.*Ion*1134, *HF*980; *building stones laid with their longest edges vertical*, *IG*1.372.60, al., 2².1668.19, 4²(1).103.74, al.; *upright beam*, Ph.*Bel*.74.8, Apollod.*Poliorc*.162.14; κλιμάκων ὀρθοστάτας prob. cj. in E.*Supp*.497, *funeral monument with pillars*, *Ath.Mitt*.24.235 (Thyatira); so perh. in E.*Hel*.547.

II. a sort of sacrificial bread, Poll.6.73, cf. Thphr.ap.Porph.*Abst*.2.7.

III. = *librarius*, *Gloss*.

ὀρθόστᾰτος, ον, *upstanding, upright*, κλίμακες E.*Supp*.497 codd.; but v. foreg.

ὀρθόστομέω, *speak straight* or *freely*, Procop.*Goth*.3.33.

ὀρθόστρωτος, ον, of upright surfaces, *faced with marble*, τοῖχοι, Hierocl.p.54.16 A.; subst., πῶς ἐν ὀρθοστρώτοις οἰκῆς Arr.*Epict*.4.7.37.

ὀρθόσύνη, ἡ, = ὀρθότης, Democr.40.

ὀρθόσφῠρος, ον, *having straight ankles*, Hsch. s.v. τανίσφυρος.

ὀρθότενής, ές, *stretched out, straight*, Opp.*C*.1.189, 408.

ὀρθότης, ητος, ἡ, *upright posture, erectness*, X.*Mem*.1.4.11; of man, Arist.*PA*58ᵃ22, al.

2. *straightness*, opp. κάμψις, ib. 654ᵇ5.

3. *fixity*, ὀμμάτων Hp.*Coac*.223.

II. metaph., *rightness, correctness*, τῶν ἐπῶν Ar.*Ra*.1181; λογισμῶν Pl.*Ti*.47c; μουσικῆς Id.*Lg*.655d; λόγων Gorg.*Fr*.6 D.; ἡ τῶν ὀνομάτων ὀ. Pl.*Cra*.422b sq., etc.

III. *use of nominatives and finite verbs*, cf. ὄρθωσις 2, Hermog.*Id*.1.3, al.

ὀρθότίτθιος, ον, *with outstanding breasts*, Procop.*Arc*.10, Suid.

ὀρθότομέω, *cut in a straight line*, τὰς ὁδούς LXXPr.3.6: fig., ἐργάτην ἀνεπαίσχυντον, ὀρθοτομοῦντα τὸν λόγον τῆς ἀληθείας, i.e. not distorting it, 2Ep.Ti.2.15.

ὀρθότονέω, *pronounce with the unmodified* (e.g. ἡμῶν, opp. ἥμων) *accent*, and Pass., *to be so pronounced*, A.D.*Pron*.35.6, al.:—hence **-τονητέον,** ib. 49.19.

ὀρθότόνησις, εως, ἡ, *use of the unmodified accent*, ib. 36.6, 55.19.

ὀρθότονος, ον, *with the unmodified accent*, ib. 8.9. Adv. -ως ib. 46.8.

ὀρθότονουμένως, Adv., (ὀρθοτονέω) *with the unmodified accent*, Hdn.Gr.1.555.

ὀρθότρῐχέω, *to have one's hair up-standing*, Sm.Ez.27.35, Thd.Is.13.21, *Gloss*.

ὀρθότρῐχία, ἡ, *hair which stands on end*, Dsc.*Ther*.6, *Hippiatr*.89, Gal.19.564.

ὀρθότρῐχίᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *standing up of the hair*, Paul.Aeg.5.8, *Gloss*.

ὀρθότρῐχιάω, = ὀρθοτριχέω, ib. **-ϋφος** [ῠ], ὁ, *weaver at a vertical loom*, *PGrenf*.2..79.3 (iii A.D.), *PLaur*.24 (v. *ZPE*35.112), *BGU*2471.4 (ii A.D.).

ὀρθόφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *of excited mind*, S.*Fr*.1077.

ὀρθόφῠέω, *grow straight*, dub. in Thphr.*HP*2.6.4.

ὀρθόφῠής, ές, *of straight growth*, ib. 3.8.4. al.

ὀρθόφῠΐα, ἡ, *straight growth*, ib. 3.8.5.

ὀρθόχαίτης, ου, ὁ, *with hair standing on end*, Str.15.1.57; gloss on φριξολόφος, Hsch.

ὀρθόψάλακτος [φᾰ], ον, *loud*, ὀμφά cj. in S.*Ichn*.321 (lyr.); [ἔριν] ὀρθοψάλακτον ἐν λόγοισιν ἱστάναι ib. 249.

ὀρθόω, *set straight*,

1. in height, *set upright, set up* one fallen or lying down, *raise up*, τὸν δ' αἶψ' ὤρθωσεν Ἀπόλλων Il.7.272; χερσὶ λαβὼν ὤρθωσε 23.695, v. infr. II. 1; ὀρθοῦν κάρα, πρόσωπον, E.*Hipp*.198 (anap.), Alc.388 (so in Med., οὔατα ὀρθώσασθαι Q.S.4.511); of buildings, *raise up, rebuild*, E.*Tr*.1161; πολὺ τοῦ τείχους X.*HG*4.8.10: generally, *build, raise*, Ζηνὸς ὀρθῶσαι βρέτας τρόπαιον E.*Ph*.1250; ἔρυμα λίθοις καὶ ξύλοις Th.6.66:—Pass., *to be set upright*, ἕζετο δ' ὀρθωθείς he sat *upright*, Il.2.42, etc.; ὀρθωθεὶς δ' ἄρ' ἐπ' ἀγκῶνος 10.80; ὠρθοῦθ' ὁ τλήμων ὀρθὸς ἐξ ὀρθῶν δίφρων S.*El*.742; ὀρθούμενοι ἐξιέναι X.*Cyr*.8.8.10, cf. 1.3.10; simply, *rise from one's seat, stand up*, A.*Eu*.708, S.*Ph*.820; *rise up*, ὀρθωθεὶς εὐνῆθεν A.R.2.197.

2. in direction, *make straight*, τὰ διεστραμμένα τῶν ξύλων Arist.*EN*1109ᵇ7, cf. X.*Mem*.3.10.15; ὀρθώσατ' ἐκτείνοντες ἄθλιον νέκυν E.*Hipp*.786:—Pass., ἢν τόδ' ὀρθωθῇ βέλος if this dart *go straight*, S.*Ph*.1299; παρὰ στάθμην .. ὀρθοῦται κανών Id.*Fr*.474.

II. metaph. (from signf. I. 1) *raise up, restore to health* or *happiness*, ἐκ κακῶν ἄνδρας ὀρθοῦσιν .. κειμένους Archil.56.2; ψυχῆς τελεότης σκήνεος μοχθηρίην ὀρθοῖ Democr.187; ὧδε ποιήσας ὀρθώσεις σεωυτόν Hdt.3.122, cf. A.*Th*.229 (lyr.), S.*OC*394, etc.; ὀ. βίον

Id.*OT*39; ὀ. ὕμνον *raise* it *as a monument of glory*, Pi.*O*.3.3, cf. *I*.1.46; also, *exalt, honour*, Σικελίαν, οἶκον, Id.*N*.1.15, *I*.6(5).65; *make famous*, Id.*P*.4.60, cf. Pl.*La*.181a; ὀρθοῦν τὸν ὑπτιάζοντα λόγον *restore* it *to vigour*, Hermog.*Id*.2.1.

2. (from signf. I. 2) *guide aright*, γνώμην A.*Ag*.1475 (lyr.); πόλλ' ἁμαρτὼν οὐδὲν ὤρθωσας φρενί Id.*Supp*.915; ὀ. ἀγῶνας, ξυμφοράς, *bring* them *to a happy end*, Id.*Ch*.584, *Eu*.897; τὰ .. πόλεος θεοὶ .. σείσαντες ὤρθωσαν πάλιν S.*Ant*.163; τύχη τέχνην ὤρθωσεν Men.*Mon*.495, cf. 625:—Pass., of actions or persons acting, *succeed, prosper*, ἢν ἡ διάβασις μὴ ὀρθωθῇ Hdt.1.208; στρατηγὸς πλεῖστ' ἂν ὀρθοῖτο Th.3.30, cf. 42; ὀρθοῦνται τὰ πλείω ib. 37; τὸ -ούμενον *success*, Id.4.18; of persons and places, *to be safe* and *happy*, *flourish*, S.*Ant*.675, Antipho 5.7, Th.2.60; of words and opinions, *to be right, be true*, οὕτως ὀρθοῖτ' ἂν ὁ λόγος Hdt.7.103; ὀρθοῦσθαι γνώμην E.*Hipp*.247 (anap.); ἐν ἀγγέλῳ γὰρ κρυπτὸς ὀρθοῦται λόγος it lies with the messenger to *set right* a secret message, A.*Ch*.773 (κυπτὸς v.l. ap. Sch.Il.15.207, i.e. to *straighten* a crooked message).

3. Pass., ὀρθουμένων *if all goes well*, A.*Eu*.772.

III. *express by nominatives and finite verbs*, τὰ ἐννοήματα Aristid.*Rh*.1.465 S. (pass.): abs., opp. πλαγιάζω ib. 2.533 S., Hermog.*Id*.1.3, 9.

ὀρθρᾰγορίσκος, = ὀρθαγ-, Pers.*Stoic*.1.102.

ὀρθρεύω, (ὄρθρος) *lie awake before dawn*, κατ' εὐνάν Theoc.10.58; ὀρθρεύουσαν ψυχὰν ἐκπληχθεῖσα my soul terror-stricken *in the sleepless dawn*, E.*Tr*.182 (lyr.):—Med., γόοισιν ὀρθρευομένα wailing *sleepless in the early dawn*, Id.*Supp*.978 (lyr.), cf. *Fr*.773.25 (lyr.); ὀρθρεύεσθαι καλοῦσιν οἱ Ἀττικοὶ τῷ λύχνῳ προσκεῖσθαι, πρὶν ἡμέραν γενέσθαι Phryn.*PS*p.93 B.

2. *rise early, make an early start*, LXXTo.9.6.

ὀρθρία, (sc. ὥρα), ἡ, *morning*: prop.fem. of ὄρθριος, Suid.

ὀρθρίδιος [ρῐ], η, ον, poet. for ὄρθριος, *AP*5.2 (Antip.Thess.).

ὀρθρίζω, *rise early, make an early start*, LXX Ge.19.2, 27, Jo.3.1, 1Ki.1.19, etc., Ev.Luc.21.38; προῆγεν ὀρθρίζων καὶ ὀψίζων, i.e. early in the morning and late in the evening, Thd. 1Ki.17.16.

2. *look diligently* for (calque of Hebr. *šiḥēr*), LXX Jb.7.21, πρὸς σὲ ὀρθρίζω Ps.62(63).1, etc.

ὀρθρινός, ή, όν, (ὄρθρος) later form (Phryn.*PS*p.93 B.) for ὄρθριος, LXXWi.11.22, al.; ὀρθρινὸς οἴχεσθαι *AP*5.176 (Mel.); ὀ. δῶρα ib. 7.195 (Id.): neut. pl. as Adv., ὀρθρινὰ παίζειν ib. 12.47 (Id.). [ῐ *AP*5.176, 12.47, as in ἠρινός, θερινός, χεμερινός: Arat.948, *AP*6.160 (Antip. Sid.), etc. make ι long, prob. in imitation of ὀπωρῑνῷ which is a metr. necessity in Hom., v. sub voc.]

ὀρθριοκόκκυξ, ῡγος, ὁ, *early-crower*, of the cock, dub. in Diph.ap.Eust.1479.45 (om. Kock).

ὄρθριος, α, ον, (ὄρθρος) *at daybreak, in the morning, early*, mostly with Verbs of motion, so as to agree with the person, ἀφίκετο .. ὄρθριος *h.Merc*.143; ὀρθρίη αὖθις ἔσειμι Thgn.863; ὄρθριος παρεῖναι, ἥκειν, Ar.*Ec*.283, Pl.*Prt*.313b; ἤλουν ὄρθριαι τὰ σιτία Pherecr.10.

2. generally, *of the morning*, πόλτος Epich.23; διὰ τὸν ὄ. νόμον the *morning* song, as parody of ὄρθιον, Ar.*Ec*.741; ὄρθριον ᾆσαι (sc. ᾆσμα), of the cock, Id.*Av*.489; δεῖ ὄρθριον εἶναι τὸν σύλλογον Pl.*Lg*.961b; τὸ ὄ. as Adv., *in the morning, early*, Hdt.2.173, Luc.*Gall*.1; or ὄρθριον Ar.*Ec*.377, 526: irreg. Comp. and Sup. ὀρθριαίτερος, -αίτατος, Hdn.*Epim*.166; also ὀρθρίτερον ad Adv., *earlier*, *UPZ*62.19 (ii B.C.), *BGU*1201.4 (i A.D.).

ὀρθριοφοίτης, ου, ὁ, *early comer* or *goer*, Phot., Suid.

ὀρθρισμός, ὁ, *rising early*, Aq.Pr.11.27.

ὀρθροβόας, ου, ὁ, *early caller, chanticleer*, Alexarch.ap.Heraclid.Lemb.5, *AP*12.137 (Mel.).

ὀρθρογόη, ἡ, Adj. *early-wailing*, ὀρθρογόη Πανδιονὶς ὦρτο χελιδών Hes.*Op*.568, cf. *Stud.Pont*.3.6 (Amisus); ὀρθογόη, ὀρθοβόη are ff.ll. in Hes. l.c.

ὀρθρολάλος [ᾰ], ον, *early-twittering*, epith. of the swallow, *AP*6.247 (Phil.).

ὀρθρονοτος, ὁ, name for *the* S.E. *wind* (Εὖρος), Arist.*Fr*.250 (ὀρθόνοτος codd.).

ὄρθρος, ὁ, *the period preceding daybreak while it is still dark* (see *TAPhA*119.201ff.) (ἀπ' ὄρθρου μέχρι περ ἂν ἥλιος ἀνάσχη Pl.*Lg*.951d), τάχα δ' ὄ. ἐγίγνετο δημιοεργός *h.Merc*.98; ἐπειδὰν ὄ. ᾖ Ar.*Ach*.256, cf. *Av*.496, etc.; ὄρθρου *at dawn*, Hes.*Op*.577, Sopat.25, Aristopho10; ὄρθρου γενομένου Hdt.1.198; ἅμα ὄρθρῳ Id.7.188, Th.3.112, etc.; ἐς ὄρθρον Theoc.18.56, cf. X.*Cyn*.6.6; κατ' ὄρθρον Ar.*V*.772; περὶ ὄρθρον Th.6.101 (cf. περίορθρος); πρὸς ὄρθρον towards *dawn*, Ar.*Lys*.1089; πρὸς ὄρθρον γ' ἐστίν Id.*Ec*.20; ὑπ' ὄρθρον Batr.103; ὑπὸ τὸν ὄ. D.C.76.17; τὸν ὄ., abs., *in the morning*, Hdt.4.181; δι' ὄρθρων each *morning early*, E.*El*.909; ὄ. βαθύς dim *morning twilight*, ἀλλὰ νῦν ὄ. β. Ar.*V*.216, cf. Pl.*Cri*.43a, Theoc.18.14; τῆς παρελθούσης νυκτὸς .., ἔτι βαθέος ὄ. Pl.*Prt*.310a, cf. Ev.Luc.24.1, fig., ὄρθρου ἀποστέλλων, i.e. insistently (calque on Hebr.), LXXJe.25.4, 33(26).5.

2. *daybreak, first light*, J.*AJ*1.28, Plu.*Pomp*.36.4, Hsch. (s.v. ἕωθεν).

II. Ὄρθρος, ὁ, a mythical dog, son of Typhaon and Echidna, that kept the herds of Geryoneus on the island Erytheia, and was there killed by Heracles, Hes.*Th*.309, cf. 293 (v.l. Ὄρθος).

ὀρθροφοιτο-σῡκοφαντο-δῐκο-τᾰλαίπωροι τρόποι, *early-prowling base-informing sad-litigious plaguy* ways, Ar.*V*.505.

ὀρθρόω, dub.l. in LXXPs.118(119).148.

ὀρθώνῠμος, ον, (ὄνομα) *rightly named*, κῆδος (in doule sense), A.*Ag*.699 (lyr.).

ὀρθωσία, ἡ, = ὄρθωσις, Suid.

Ὀρθωσία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, = Ὀρθία, a name of Artemis, Pi.*O*.3.30, Hdt.4.87, Lyc.1331, *IG*7.113 (Megara), 12(5).913.11 (Rhodian dedication at Tenos, ii B.C.); cf. ϝορθασία.

II. Ὀρθώσιος, a name of Poseidon, Ποσειδῶνι Ἀσφαλείῳ καὶ Ὀ. *Inscr.Délos*440*A*61 (ii B.C.).

2. Ὀ. Ζεύς, = Lat. *Jupiter Stator*, D.H.2.50.

ὄρθωσις, εως, ἡ, *making straight, direction, guiding*, λόγων καὶ ἔργων Plu.2.166e.

2. *use of nominatives and finite verbs*, Hermog.*Id*.1.9.

3. *prosperity*, πόλις εὖ ἀγομένη μεγίστη ὀ. ἐστι Democr.252.

ὀρθωτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *one who sets* or *keeps upright, restorer* or *preserver*, Pi.*P*.1.56.

ὁρία, ἡ, *boundary*, *IG*2.2630, *IG*9(1).177.13 (Delphi, ?iii B.C.).

ὅρια, τά, v. ὅριον.

II. v. ὅρριον.

ὁριαῖος, α, ον, *marking the boundary*, λίθος *Gloss*.

ὁριάριος, = Lat. *horrearius*, *JHS*34.28 (Lycia).

ὁρίας ἄνεμος, ὁ, = ὀρεστίας, Arist.ap.Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat*.33.

ὀριαχές· ὀρίκοιτον, Hsch. (fort. ὀρειλεχές).

Ὀρίβακχος [ῐ], ὁ, *Mountain-Bacchus*, because his orgies were held there, Opp.*C*.1.24.

Ὀριβάτης, v. οὐριβάτης.

ὀρῑγᾰνίζω, *to be like* ὀρίγανον, τῇ ὀσμῇ Dsc.1.15; τῇ γεύσει Id.3.62.

ὀρῑγᾰνίς, ίδος, ἡ, = μᾶρον, Ps.-Dsc.3.42; but **ὀρίγανις,** εως, Lycusap.Orib.9.34.4.

ὀρῑγᾰνίτης [νῑ[οἶνος, ὁ, wine *flavoured with* ὀρίγανον, Dsc.5.51, Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.48.

ὀρῑγᾰνίων, ὁ, name of a frog, Batr.256.

ὀρῑγᾰνοειδές· τὸ ὕσσωπον, Zonar.

ὀρῑγᾰνόεις, εσσα, εν, *of* ὀρίγανον, ὀριγανόεσσα .. χαίτη Nic.*Th*.65.

ὀρῑγᾰνον, [usu. ῑ, but ῐ Tim.*Fr*.23 P.], τό, Epich.17, Hp.*Vict*.2.54, Ar.*Fr*.130, Antiph.222.4, Amips.35, Thphr.*HP*1.9.4, al.:—also **ὀρίγᾰνος,** ἡ, Ar.*Ec*.1030, Arist.*Pr*.925a29, *HA*612a25, Thphr.*HP*6.1.4, al., Clearch.ap.Ath.3.116e, Dsc.3.27, Gal.12.91, cf. 6.668; ὀρίγανος, ὁ, Ion Eleg.5, Hp.*Epid*.5.54, Anaxandr.50:—and acrid herb, ὀ. Ἡρακλεωτική Dsc., Gal. ll.cc.; = ὀ. λευκή *organy, Origanum heracleoticum*, Thphr.*HP*6.2.3; ὀ. μέλαινα *marjoram, Origanum viride*, ibid.; ὀρίγανον βλέπειν look *origanum*, i.e. look *sour* or *crabbed*, like νᾶπυ βλ., Ar.*Ra*.603. [In codd. freq. wrongly ὀρείγανον, v. Hdn.Gr.2.410; ἐρίγανον *PTeb*.112 Intr. (ii B.C.).]

ὀριγνάομαι, fut. -ήσομαι D.C.41.53: aor. ὠριγνήθην Antipho Soph.21, Isoc.*Ep*.6.9:—*stretch oneself*, like ὀρέγομαι, ἔγχεσιν ἠδ' ἐλάτῃς αὐτοσχεδὸν ὠριγνῶντο *they fought with outstretched* spears, Hes.*Sc*.190.

2. c. gen., *stretch oneself after* a thing, *aim at, grasp at*, ὅτε .. θηρῶν ὀριγνῷτο E.*Ba*.1255; ποίας δόξης Isoc. l.c.; τελαμῶνος Theoc.24.44; κερδέων Herod.7.37; χορείας Pl.*Ax*.366a; τοῦ πλείονος Socr.*Ep*.29, D.C. l.c.; *aim at, strive*, c. inf., κενῶσαι τελέως Gal.11.363; νικῆσαι Id.10.5.

3. *reach, win*, Δήμητρος εὐνῆς D.H.1.61 (v.l. εὐνήν).

ὀρίγονος [ῐ], ον, = ὀρειγενής, πεῦκαι Tim.*Pers*.88.

ὀρίδρόμος, v. ὀρειδρόμος.

ὀριεντάλιος, ον, Lat. *orientalis, eastern*, λεγεώνων .. ὀριενταλίων *PBeatty Panop*.2.187, 192 (A.D. 300).

ὁρίζω, Ion. **οὐρ-** Hdt. (v. infr.): fut. ὁριῶ Arist.*Cat*.5b5, (δι-) Isoc.4.174: aor. ὥρισα S.*Ant*.452, Pl.*Lg*.864e; Ion. οὔρισα Hdt.3.142, Boeot. ὁριττ[ά]ντων *IG*7.2792, ὥριττα *SEG*23.297: pf. ὥρικα D.26.24, Arist.*Mete*.382a19:—Med., fut. -ιοῦμαι Pl.*Tht*.190e, *Lg*.737d: aor. ὡρισάμην Id.*Tht*.148a, Epicr.11.18, etc.:—Pass., fut. ὁρισθήσομαι Pl.*Tht*.158d: aor. ὡρίσθην Id.*Chrm*.171a: pf. ὥρισμαι Th.1.71, Pl.*Smp*.182a, etc.; but in med. sense, E.*Hec*.801, D.31.5: (ὅρος):—*divide* or *separate from, as a border* or *boundary*, c. acc. et dat., ὁ Νεῖλος ὁ τὴν Ἀσίην οὐρίζων τῇ Λιβύῃ Hdt.2.16: c. acc. et gen., S.*Ph*.636:—Pass., θύρᾳ βαλανωτῇ ὡρισμένην ἀπὸ τῆς ἀνδρωνίτιδος X.*Oec*.9.5; or

b. with two accs. joined by καί, *separate*, [λίμνη] οὐρίζει τήν τε Σκυθικὴν καὶ τὴν Νευρίδα γῆν Hdt.4.51, cf. 56, 7.123, Arist.*HA*501b16, *OGI*335.112 (Pergam., ii B.C.), Lyc.1289, etc.; ἐὰν .. κύκλος .. ὁρίζῃ τό τε ἀφανὲς καὶ τὸ φανερὸν ἡμισφαίριον Autol.*Sph*.4: hence ὁρίζων κύκλος Id.1.1: v. ὁρίζων.

c. *delimit*, χρὴ τὸν νόμον ὁρίζειν πειρᾶσθαι κατὰ μέρη Pl.*Lg*.944a.

2. *bound*, τὴν ἀρχὴν ὥριζεν αὐτῷ ἡ Ἐρυθρὰ θάλαττα X.*Cyr*.8.6.21; τὰ δὲ πρὸς Τριβαλλοὺς .. Τρῆρες ὥριζον Th.2.96; of a line (or surface) as *limiting* a surface (or solid), Arist.*Metaph*.1017b17:—Pass., Εὔβοια .. ὅροις ὑγροῖσιν ὡρισμένη E.*Ion*295: metaph., ὡρίσθω μέχρι τοῦδε so far *let it go and no further*, Th.1.71.

3. *pass between* or *through*, διδύμους πέτοας E.*Med*.433 (lyr.).

4. *part, divide*, χειμὼν ἄλλοσ' ἄλλον ὥρισεν Id.*Hel*.128; ὁ. τινὰ ἀπὸ .. *banish* one *from* .., Id.*Hec*.941 (lyr.):—Pass., ματρὸς ἐκ χερῶν ὁ. *depart* from .., Id.*Ion*1459 (lyr.), but very dub. in Ar.*Ec*.202; cf. ἐξορίζω (A) II, III.

II. *mark out by boundaries, mark out*, βωμὸν ἱδρύσατο καὶ τέμενος περὶ αὐτὸν οὔρισε Hdt.3.142, cf. 6.108, S.*Tr*.754, E.*Hel*.1670, *IG*1.76.54, 4²(1).76.19 (Pass., Epid., ii B.C.), etc.; v. infr. IV. 1: metaph., ὁ. τι ἔς τι *limit* one thing according to another, Th.3.82.

2. *trace out as a boundary*, πόρον (of Io tracing out the Bosporus), A.*Supp*.546 (lyr.).

b. abs., *establish boundary-markers, IG, SEG* ll.cc.; of line, *act as boundary*, *Tab.Heracl*.1.13.

III. *ordain, determine, lay down*, αἶσα τόνδε σοὐρίζει (i.e. σοι ὁρίζει) μόρον Id.*Ch*.927 (σοι πορίζει M¹, σ' ὁ. M²); ἡμῖν ὥρισεν σωτηρίαν E.*IT*979; ἐς τήνδε παῖδα ψῆφον ὥρισαν φόνου Id.*Hec*.259; ἡ Δίκη .. ἐν ἀνθρώποισιν ὥρισεν νόμους S.*Ant*.452; [τὸν χρόνον] ὁ νόμος ὁ. Pl.*Lg*.864e; ἀριθμὸς ὁ ὁρίζων τὸ πολύ καὶ τὸ ὀλίγον X.*An*.7.7.36; τὸ δοῦλον γένος πρὸς τὴν ἐλάσσω μοῖραν ὥρισεν θεός E.*Fr*.218; ὁρίσατέ μοι μέχρι πόσων ἐτῶν δεῖ νομίζειν νέους X.*Mem*.1.2.35: c. inf., ἄνακτες ὥρισαν .. θανεῖν ἐμὴν δέσποιναν οὐ ψήφῳ μιᾷ E.*Ion*1222, cf. S.*Fr*.24; ὁ. τινὰ θεόν *determine* one *to be* a god, *deify*, *AP*12.158.7 (Mel.); ὁ. θάνατον εἶναι τὴν ζημίαν Lycurg.65, cf. Din.1.61 (Med.); θάνατον ὡρικέναι τὴν ζημίαν D.26.24:—Pass., ὧραι ἑκάστοις ἐισὶν ὡρισμέναι Arist.*HA*542a19, etc.; ἐπί τισι ὡρισμένοις on certain *definite terms* (cf. ῥητός), Id.*Pol*.1285b22; ἀρχαὶ ἀριθμῷ ὡρισμέναι *limited, definite*, opp. ἄπειροι, Id.*Metaph*.1002b18; τόποι ὡ. Id.*Cael*.273a14; τὸ ὡρισμένον Id.*Mete*.369b29.

2. *define* a thing, Pl.*Chrm*.171a (Pass.), X.*Mem*.4.6.4, al.: more freq. in Med. than Act., v. infr. IV. 3.

IV. Med., *mark out for oneself*, τίνα ὅρον ὁρίζῃ what *criterion* do you *assign*, Pl.*Grg*.470b; στήλας ὁ. *set up* stones *as boundary marks*, X.*An*.7.5.13; ὁ. χθόνα *take possession of, take to oneself*, A.*Supp*.256; γαῖα .. ἣν Πέλοψ ὁρίζεται E.*Fr*.696; ὁ. ἑαυτῷ μέρος τῆς οὐσίας Lys.17.6: with inf. added, ἱερὸν ὡρίσαντ' ἔχειν E.*IT*969; ὁρίζεσθαι βωμούς *set up*, S.*Tr*.237 (just like ὁρίζειν ib. 754); v. ὕπαστρος.

2. *determine for oneself, get* or *have* a thing *determined*, ἃ ὡρίσω σὺ δίκαια D.19.241, cf. v.l. in Lys.2.19: c. acc. et inf., αὐτὸν πολεμεῖν ὁρίζομαι I *lay it down* that .., D.9.19; τί ποτ' ἄρ' ὡρίσαντο καὶ τίνος γένους εἶναι τὸ φυτόν*;* Epicr.11.18.

3. *define* a thing, τὴν ἡδονὴν ἀγαθὸν ὁ. Pl.*R*.505c, cf. *Sph*.246b: ὁ. τὰς ἀρετὰς ἀπαθείας τινάς Arist.*EN*1104b24, al.; ἡδονῇ τε καὶ ἀγαθῷ ὁ. τὸ καλόν Pl.*Grg*.475a; τὸ ζῆν ὁ. δυνάμει αἰσθήσεως Arist.*EN*1170a16, al.: c. acc. et inf., ὁ. δικαίους εἶναι τοὺς εἰδότας κτλ. X.*Mem*.4.6.6, cf. Pl.*Tht*.190e, etc.:—Pass., *to be defined*, [ἡ αἰδὼς] ὁρίζεται φόβος τις ἀδοξίας Arist.*EN*1128b11; οἷς αἱ φιλίαι ὁρίζονται ib. 1160a2; τὸ ὁριζόμενον Id.*Top*.141b24, al.

V. intr., *border upon*, πλὴν ὅσον αὐτῆς πρὸς τὴν Ἀσίην οὐρίζει Hdt.4.42.

VI. as Att. law-term, δισχιλίων ὡρισμένος τὴν οἰκίαν *having* the house *marked with* ὅροι (cf. ὅρος II) to secure a claim on it for 2,000 drachmas, D.31.5; so χωρίον ὡρισμένον Poll.9.9.

ὁρίζων (sc. κύκλος), οντος, ὁ, *separating circle* (cf. ὁρίζω I. 1 b), *horizon*, Autol.*Sph*.5, Ti.Locr.97a; ὁ τοῦ ὁρίζοντος κύκλος Arist.*Mete*.363a27; ὁ ὁ. κύκλος Id.*Cael*.297b34, al.; ὁ αἰσθητὸς ὁ., opp. ὁ λόγῳ θεωρητός, Gem.5.56, 57; οἱ ὁρίζοντες Ti.Locr.97d.

2. Pythag. name for 9, because it *limits*, i.e. *finishes*, the series of units, *Theol.Ar*.57.

ὁρικάνην· δεσμωτήριον, οἱ δὲ φραγμόν, οἱ δὲ σαργάνην, ἢ σκῆπτρον, Hsch. (Cf. ὁρκάνη.)

ὀρῐκοίτης, Dor. **-τᾶς,** ᾱ, ὁ, *lying down to sleep on the hills*, Κένταυρος *Lyr.adesp*.6.10 P. (= B.*fr*.66 *M*.).

ὀρῐκός, ή, όν, (ὀρεύς) *of* or *for a mule*, ὀ. ζεῦγος a pair *of mules*, Pl.*Ly*.208b, Is.5.43, Aeschin.2.111, 3.76, D.S.2.11, Jul.*Or*.2.72a:—the form ὀρεικός (cf. βοεικός) occurs in Thom.Mag.p.253 R. and Suid. and as v.l. in Pl. l.c.

ὁρῐκός, ή, όν, (ὅρος) *akin to definition*, Arist.*Top*.102ᵃ9; ὁ. στάσις *turning on a definition*, Hermog.*Stat*.2, cf. *Inv*.3.2, D.21 Arg.1. Adv. -κῶς Ph.1.297, S.E.*M*.7.426, Hermog.*Stat*.8, D.L.9.71.

2. Astrol., *belonging to a* ὅριον, Vett.Val.143.15. Adv. -κῶς, perh. *according to the* ὅρια (v. ὅριον I 2), Id.268.4, (s.v.l.).

ὀρίκτιτος, v. ὀρείκτιτος.

ὀρίκτῠπος, ον, *sounding in* or *on the hills*, Nonn.*D*.14.29, 24.143.

ὀρίκουπτεῖν· τὸ ἀνατείνεσθαι, καὶ ἐπ' ἄκρων ὀνύχων ἵστασθαι, Hsch. (Cf. ὀρκ-.)

ὀρίμαλίδες, οἱ, v. ὀρομαλίδες.

ὀρινάδες· τὰ ἀνώτερα, Hsch.

ὀρίνδης ἄρτος, ὁ, *bread made of* ὄρυζα, S.*Fr*.609 (ap.Ath.3.110e), Poll.6.73 (who also has **ὀρίνδιον** σπέρμα), Hsch.; **ὀρίνδα** in Phryn.*PS*p.93 B.; is perh. corrupt. (Loan-ward, cf. Mod.Pers. *birinǰ, gurinǰ*, Afghan *vrižē*, Skt. *vrīhí* 'rice': ὄρυζα comes from the same source.)

ὀρινίαι· ἀναδενδράδες, Hsch.

ὀρινοβᾶτης ου, ὁ, *ranging the mountains*, ὀ. γαστραφέτης type of cross-or stomach-bow used in mountain-warfare, Bito 64.4.

ὀρίντης, ου, ὁ, *exciter*, Theognost.*Can*.43.

ὀρίνω [ῑ], aor. ὤρῑνα, Ep. ὄρ- Il.24.760, al.:—Med., aor. ὠρίνατο B.12.112:—Pass., impf. ὠρίνετο Od.18.75: aor. ὠρίνθην, Ep. ὀρ- Il.5.29, al.: (cf. ὄρνυμι):—Ep. Verb (used by Epicr.11.36, Arist.*Pr*.947ᵇ32), *stir, raise*, ὡς δ' ἄνεμοι δύο πόντον ὀρίνετον Il.9.4; [ἀέλλη] πόντον ὀρίνει 11.298, cf. Od.7.273; πάντα δ' ὄρινε ῥέεθρα Il.21.235: mostly metaph., *stir, move, excite*, θυμὸν ὀρίνειν Od.4.336; θυμὸν ἐνὶ στήθεσσιν ὀ. Il.2.142; μνηστῆρας ὀρίνων *driving* them *wild* with fear, Od.24.448; ἦτορ ἐν στήθεσσιν ὄρινε 17.47; ὄρινε δὲ κῆρ Ὀδυσῆος ib. 216; also γόον Il.24.760; ὀρυμαγδόν 21.313; Κύπριν Ps.-Phoc.3; φρένας οἶνος ὀρίνει *AP*15.9 (Cyrus):—Pass., *to be stirred, roused*, Ἴρῳ δὲ κακῶς ὠρίνετο θυμός his heart *was troubled within him*, Od.18.75; ὀρίνθη θυμός Il.18.223; Τρῶας ὀρινομένους *driven in flight*, 11.521, cf. 525; ὀρινθέντες *affrighted*, Od.22.23; ὀρινόμενοι Pi.*Fr*.208; οὐδὲν ὀρινθείς Epicr.11.36; ὡς πάρος οὐ λαλέεις καὶ ὀρείνομαι *BCH*51.326 (Athens).

II. *incite* one to do, c. acc. et inf., Orph.*L*.59.

ὁριοδείκτης, ου, ὁ, = ὁριστής I, *AB*287, *BGU*426.1 (ii/iii A.D.), *PAmh*.2.83.5 (iii/iv A.D.):—hence **-δεικτέω,** *BGU*983.17 (ii A.D.).

ὁριοδεικτία, ἡ, (in pap. usu. sp. -δικτία; ὁρωδ- *PMerton*31.4, A.D. 307), administrative district in Egypt, *PCol*.136.36, 51 (A.D. 296/8), *PCair.Isidor*.5.5, 7.8, etc. (iii/iv A.D.), *PColl.Youtie*78.7 (A.D. 342).

ὁριοθετέω, *set boundaries*, Aq.De.19.14, Sm.Ex.19.12.

ὁριοκράτωρ [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, Astrol., *ruler of certain degrees in a zodiacal sign*, Doroth.in*Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.193, Paul.Al.*Q*.4, *S*.4, Sch.Ptol.*Tetr*.p.173.

ὅριον, τό, = ὅρος, Dim. only in form, *boundary, limit*, Hp.*Off*.3, *Schwyzer*664.4 (Orchom. Arc., iv B.C.), *Epigr.Gr*.987.12 (Philae), *POxy*.2134.18 (ii A.D.): mostly in pl., *boundaries, bounds, frontier*, E.*Tr*.375, D.18.230, *PCair.Zen*.251.3 (iii B.C.), *Supp.Epigr*.3.378 *B* 11 (Delph., ii/i B.C.); ἐπὶ τοῖς ὁ. on *the frontier*, Th.2.12, And.1.45; ὅρια κελεύθου *limits* of a road, i.e. the road itself, S.*Fr*.721 (dub.); μὴ κινείτω γῆς ὅ. μηδείς Pl.*Lg*.842e; *territories*, LXXEx.10.4. al., ὅριν χω(ρίου) ἰδιοκτήτου Ἑ̣μ̣οῦ *ICilicie*33 (iii/iv A.D.); form ϝόρϝιον, Myc. *wo-wi-ja* (pl.) ?.

2. Astrol., a subdivision of a zodiacal sign, appropriated to a planet, Ptol.*Tetr*.43, S.E.*M*.5.37, *PMag.Lond*.46.48, *PTeb*.277.15, Heph.Astr.1.1, Man.3.166, 4.265.

II. pl., *rules*, e.g. for the use of wine, Hp.*Liqu*.5.

III. ὅριον· τείχισμα, φραγμόν, Hsch.; so ὅρια καὶ σταυρώματα Th.6.74 (restd. from Sch.).

ὅριος, α, ον, (ὅρος) *of boundaries*, Ζεὺς ὅριος *guardian of boundaries and landmarks*, Pl.*Lg*.842e, D.7.39, Διὸς Ὁρίου Ὁρίου καὶ Ἀθηνᾶς Ὁρίας *SEG*30.93 (Eieusis, 20/19 B.C.).

II. = Lat. *Terminus*, D.H.2.74, Plu.*Num*.16.

ὀριπλαγκτος, ον, v. ὀρείπλαγκτος.

ὀριπλανής, ές, and **-πλανος,** ον, v. ὀρειπλ-.

ὅρισις, εως, ἡ, = ὁρισμός, Gal.8.698, Hsch. s.v. προθεσμία.

ὅρισμα, Ion. **οὔρ-,** ατος, τό (ὁρίζω) *boundary, limit*, Hdt.2.17: and in pl., like ὅρια I, Id.4.45, E.*Hec*.16; ὅ. βαρβάρων *against* them, Id.*IA*952: prov., Μυσῶν καὶ φρυγῶν ὁρίσματα, of matters which should be kept apart, *Trag.Adesp*.560.

ὁρισμός, ὁ, *marking out by boundaries, limitation*, οἱ ὁ. τῶν κτήσεων D.H.2.74; ἀκριβὴς .. οὐκ ἔστιν ὁ., ἕως τίνος .. Arist.*EN*1159ᵃ4; ὁ. τοῦ λυπεῖσθαι Hyp.*Epit*.41; *boundary*, καρπῶν *BGU*599.3 (ii A.D.), cf. *PAmh*.2.97.11 (ii A.D.).

II. *the definition of a thing*, freq. in Arist., *APo*.91ᵃ1, *Top*.139ᵃ26, Metaph.1031ᵃ1, al.

III. *wager*, Plu.*Alex*.6, *TG*14.

IV. *decree*, LXXDa.6.12(13).

V. *vow*, ib.Nu.30.3, al., cf. Ph.1.77.

ὁριστέον, *one must determine, define*, Pl.*Lg*.632b, Arist.*Metaph*.1064ᵃ21, etc.

ὁριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who marks the boundaries*: in pl., *officers appointed to settle boundaries*. public or private, *IG*1.94.7, Hyp.*Eux*.16, *Tab.Heracl*.1.2, al., Plu.*TG*21; the chief being called γαμέτρας (γεωμέτρης), *Tab.Heracl*.1.187, cf. Poll.9.9, *AB*287.

II. *one who determines*, δικαίων D.15.29, cf. Hermog.*Stat*.8, Plot.5.1.5.

ὁριστικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for defining*, λόγος Arist.*de An*.413ᵃ14, al.; δύναμις Plu.2.1026d; διδασκαλία Gal.1.307: -κή, ἡ, *art of definition*, Ammon.*in APr*.7.32, Elias *in Porph*.3.28. Adv. -κῶς *by definition*, Hermog.*Stat*.3, Syrian.*in Metaph*.12.12: Comp. -κώτερον, ἐπιδραμεῖν Gal.7.463.

2. *giving definite form to*, c. gen., Olymp.*in Mete*.275.22.

II. ἡ ὁριστική (sc. ἔγκλισις), *indicative* mood, D.T.638.7, A.D.*Synt*.31.14; -κὰ ῥήματα *indicative* verbs, Id.*Adv*.124.9; -κὴ προφορά ib. 123.12. Adv. -κῶς *in the indicative mood*, Phryn.337, Sch.E.*Hec*.87.

ὁριστός, ή, όν, *definable*, Arist.*Metaph*.998b6, Plu.2.720b, A.D.*Pron*.27.18, al.

2. of land, *delimited*, *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1925(5).21 (Cyrene).

ὀρῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.176; cf. ὀρείτης.

ὀριτρεφής, ές, and **-τροφος,** ον, v. ὀρειτρ-.

ὀριχαλκος, v. ὀρείχαλκος.

ὀριχᾶται· γλίχεται, ἐπιθυκεῖ, Hsch., cf. ὀριγνάομαι'

Ὄριψα· Ἐρινύς, Id.

ὀρκάθους· ἐφ' ὧν τὰ σῦκα ψύχουσι, Id.

Ὀρκαμανῖτης ου, cult-title of Zeus, *SEG*33.1118-20 (Phrygia, iii A.D.), *MAMA*6.242-3.

ὀρκάνη [ᾰ], ἡ, = ἑρκάνη, ἕρκος, *enclosure, fence*, ὀ. πυργῶτις A.*Th*.346 (lyr.); *prison*, E.*Ba*.611 (troch., pl.), cf. Sch.Theoc.4.61, *EM*632.25, Lycurg.*Fr*.76.

ὁρκᾰπάτης [πᾰ], ου, ὁ, *oath-breaker*, *AP*5.249 (Paul. Sil.), Phot., Suid.: as Adj., Nonn.*D*.48.544.

ὅρκη· ὄψις, Hsch.

ὀρκῆσι, barbarism for ὀρχῆται, Ar.*Th*.1179.

ὁρκιᾱτομέω, -ιᾱτόμος, v. ὁρκιοτ-.

ὁρκίζω, Dor. fut. ὁρκιξέω *IG*2.1126.13 (Delph.):—like ὁρκόω (used with it in D.19.278), *make* one *swear, administer an oath to* a person, τινα; rejected by Phryn.338, but found in X.*Smp*.4.10, D.18.30, 19.278, 23.172, Arist.*Fr*.149, *PCair.Zen*.254.2 (iii B.C.); ὁ. ἐφ' ᾧ ἔσται *SIG*684.25 (Dyme, ii B.C.): c. dupl. acc., ὁ. τινὰς ὅρκον *IG*9(2).1109.52 (Thess., ii/i B.C.), 5(1).1390.1 (Andania, i B.C.); ὁ. τινά, c. inf., LXXNe.5.12; *adjure*, δαίμονας, c. inf., *PMag.Par*.1.345; ὁ. τινὰ κατὰ τοῦ Θεοῦ LXX2Ch.36.13, cf. *PMag.Par*.1.289, *PMag.Lond*.121.242; ὁρκίζω σε τὸν Θεόν Ev.Marc.5.7, cf. *PMag.Par*.1.3045; οὐρανὸν ὁρκίζω σε Orph.*Fr*.299; ὁ. σε τοῖς Μήδων καὶ Περσῶν δόγμασιν ἵνα .. LXXDa.6.13:—Pass., *to be sworn*, ὡρκισμένοι νόμῳ ἰητρικῷ Hp.*Jusj*., cf. Plb.38.13.5.

ὁρκοητόμος, ὁρκιηφόρος, v. ὁρκιοτόμος.

ὁρκικός, ή, όν, *belonging to, of the nature of, an oath*, *Stoic*.2.58, 60, Sch.Il.1.77.

ὁρκίλλομαι, *swear vain oaths*, Phot., dub. in Hsch.

ὀρκίολος, ὁ, (or -ον, τό), Lat. *urceolus, little water-jar*, *TAM*4(1).6, *IG*12 suppl.413 (Thasos, ii A.D.; -ίωλ-), *Gloss*.

ὅρκιον, τό, = ὅρκος, *oath*, Il.4.158, Hdt.1.29, etc.; ὅρκια δοῦναι take *oaths*, Od.19.302, E.*Supp*.1232 (anap.); ὅ. πορεῖν A.R.2.433; ὅρκια δὲ Ζεὺς ἴστω let Zeus witness our *oath*, Il.7.411.

II. mostly in pl., ὅρκια, τά, *the offerings and other things used at a solemn oath* or *treaty*, κήρυκες .. ὅ. πιστὰ θεῶν σύναγον Il.3.269, cf.245; οἱ ἐννέα ἄρχοντες ὀμνύουσιν ὥσπερ ἐπὶ Ἀκάστου τὰ ὅ. ποιήσειν Arist.*Ath*.3.3; ὅ. παρεχέτω ὁ ἱερωργός *SIG*581.91 (Crete, iii/ii B.C.); then, *that which is sworn to, treaty, solemn agreement*, freq. in Hom. (esp.Il.), οὐκ ἔστι λέουσι καὶ ἀνδράσιν ὅ. πιστά 22.262: freq. in phrase, ὅρκια πιστὰ ταμεῖν 2.124, cf. 3.105, al.; κατόπερ τὰ ὅ. ἔταμον *SIG*45.44 (Halic., v B.C.); ὅ. ἐπιταμνέτω *Schwyzer*687 *D* 2 (Chios, vii/vi B.C.); ὅ. ποιεῖσθαι *SIG*591.32 (Lampsacus, ii B.C.); ὅ. τελεῖν Il.7.69; φυλάσσειν 3.280; ὅ. δηλήσασθαι or ὑπὲρ ὅ. δηλ. violate *a solemn treaty*, ib. 107, 4.67; ὑπὲρ ὅ. πημῆναι 3.299; κατὰ δ' ὅ. πιστὰ πάτησαν they trampled on *the treaty*, 4.157; cf. Alc.129.23 L.-P. σύν γ' ὄρκι' ἔχευαν Il.4.269; ψεύσασθαι 7.351; ἀκούεις ὁρκίων ἐμῶν θέμιν A.*Ag*.1431; τὰ ὅ. ἐστί τινι, c. inf., one is bound by *treaty* to do, Th.6.52: Hdt. has sg. also in this sense, κατὰ τὸ ὅ. 1.77; ὅ. ποιέεσθαι πρός τινας ib. 141: abs., ib. 143, etc.; ὅ. μένει κατὰ χώρην remains as it was, 4.201; ὀμόσαι τὸ ὅ. ἦ μὴν ἐάσειν .. Th.6.72; ὅρκιον ἔταμον *SIG*4.10 (Cyzicus, vi B.C.).

2. *pledge* or *surety resting on oath*, in sg., Pi.*O*.11(10).6, *N*.9.16; ὅ. ἔχειν Lys.20.26: generally, *pledge*, Ar.*Nu*.533 (pl.). (ὅρκιον is neut. of ὅρκιος, with which ἱερόν or ἱερά may be supplied.)

ὅρκιος, ον, rarely α, ον E.*Med*.208 (lyr.):—*belonging to an oath*, i.e.

1. *sworn, bound by oath*, δικαστὰς ὁ. αἱρουμένη (so Casaub.) A.*Eu*.483; ὅ. λέγω I speak *on oath*, S.*Ant*.305, cf. *OC*1637: Comp., ὁρκῑοτέραν δ' ἔμεν τὰν δώλαν the slave's *oath shall carry the greater weight*, *Leg.Gort*.2.15, *Inscr.Cret*.4.42B.15 (both v B.C.).

2. *that which is sworn by*, ὅ. θεοί the gods *invoked at an oath*, who watch over its ful-filment and punish its violation, E.*Ph*.481, cf. *IT*747: in Prose θεοὶ οἱ ὅ. Th.1.71, 78; οἱ ὅ. θ. Aeschin.1.114; esp. Ζεὺς ὅ. S.*Ph*.1324, E.*Hipp*.1025, Arist.*Mir*.845b33, Paus.5.24.9 sq., etc.; ὁρκία Θέμις E.*Med*. l.c.; φθιμένων σέβας ὅ. *AP*7.351 (Diosc.); ξίφος ὅ. a sword *sworn by*, E.*Ph*.1677.

ὁρκιοτομέω, = ὅρκια τέμνω, Sch.Il.19.197; ὁρκιᾱτομεῖ (Dor. for ὁρκιητ-) Timocr.3.

ὁρκιοτόμος, ον, *swearing solemnly at a sacrifice*, in Ion. form **ὁρκιη-** Poll.1.39; Ἴωνες τοὺς ὁρκιοτόμους ὁρκιητόμους (cj. Lobeck for **ὁρκιηφόρους**) φασί A.D.*Adv*.189.9.

ὅρκισμα, ατος, τό, *conjuration*, in pl., *Tab.Defix.Aud*.41 *A* 15 (Megara, i/ii A.D.).

ὁρκισμός, ὁ, *administration of an oath*, LXXGe.21.31, al., Plb.6.33.1; *SEG*31.1594 (on an amulet), prob. f.l. for ὁρισμός, = *sponsio*, in Plu.*Cat.Ma*.17.

ὁρκιστής, οῦ, ὁ, v. ὁρκωτής.

ὅρκμον· φράγμα, Hsch.

ὅρκος, ὁ, *the object by which one swears*, as the Styx among the gods, Στυγὸς ὕδωρ, ὅς τε μέγιστος ὅ. δεινότατός τε πέλει μακάρεσσι θεοῖσι Il.15.38, cf. 2.755, Hes.Th.400, 784, 805, *h.Cer*.259, Arist.*Metaph*.983b31; or as Zeus among mortals, Pi.*P*.4.167; so of things, ὅρκον δ' ἐνοσφίσθης μέγαν, ἅλας τε καὶ τράπεζαν Archil.96; οἷς ἦν μέγιστος ὅ. .. κύων, ἔπειτα χήν Cratin.231, cf. *Placit*.1.3.8: hence,

2. *oath*, mostly with epith. μέγας, καρτερός, Hom. (v. infr.), etc.; θεῶν ὅ. *an oath by* the gods, Od.2.377, X.*An*.2.5.7; μακάρων ὅ. 10.299, cf. S.*OT*647, E.*Hipp*.657; ὅ. ἐκ θεῶν μέγας A.*Ag*.1284; ὅ. κατὰ τῶν .. ὀφθαλμῶν Aeschin.2.153; ὅ. πλατύς *a* firm-based *oath*, Emp.30.3; ὅρκον ὀμόσαι swear *an oath*, ὄμοσέν τε τελεύτησέν τε τὸν ὅ. Od.2.378, etc.; ὅ. ἀπώμνυ ib. 377, cf. 10.381; ἐπὶ δ' ὅρκον ὀμεῖται Hes.*Op*.194; κατομόσαι E.*IT*790; ὅ. ἐπιορκῆσαι take a false *oath*, Aeschin.1.115, etc.; ὅρκου προστεθέντος when *an oath* is added, S.*Fr*.472, cf. *El*.47; δαίμονι τῷ Πλεισθενιδῶν ὅρκους θεμένη having made a *sworn compact* with .., A.*Ag*.1570 (anap.); ὅ. ἀλλήλοις ποιοῦνται οἱ μὲν ἔφοροι ὑπὲρ τῆς πόλεως, βασιλεὺς δ' ὑπὲρ ἑαυτοῦ X.*Lac*.15.7; ὅρκους συνῆψαν E.*Ph*.1241, etc.; of the person demanding the oath, ὅ. ἑλέσθαι τινός or τινί take *it* of him, i.e. make him swear, Od.4.746, Il.22.119; ὅρκους ἐπελασαι and προσάγειν τινί lay *oath* upon a man, put him on *his, oath*, Hdt.1.146, 6.62, 74; τὸν ὅ. .. ἐπάγειν .. Ὀποντίοις readminister *the oath*, *IG*9(1).334.12 (Locr., v B.C.); ὅρκους δοὺς καὶ δεξάμενος after tendering *his oath* to them and accepting theirs, Hdt.6.23, cf. *IG*1.52.18, A.*Eu*.492, Ar.*Ra*.589, D.39.3 and 4; so ὅρκον διδόναι καὶ λαμβάνειν Arist.*Rh*.1377a7, 8; ἀποδοῦναι take *it* oneself, D.19.318, Aeschin.3.74; ἀπολαμβάνειν administer or tender *it*, D.5.9, 18.25; ὅρκους καὶ πίστιν ἀλλήλοις δότε *swear to* one another, Ar.*Lys*.1185, cf. And.1.107; ὅρκοις καταλαβὼν τὰ τέλη having bound the authorities *by oaths*, Th.4.86; ὅρκοις κατειλημμένους Id.1.9; ὅρκῳ ἐμμένειν

abide by it, E.*Med*.754; ὅ. τηρεῖν Democr.239; παραβαίνειν E.*Fr*.286.7, Ar.*Av*.332, D.19.318; ἐκβάντι τῶν ὅ. Pl.*Smp*.183b; ἐκλιπεῖν E.*Supp*.1194; συγχέαι Id.*Hipp*.1063; ἐμπεδοῦν X.*An*.3.2.10: after ὅρκος aor., pres., or fut. inf. may refer to fut. time, ὤμοσα καρτερὸν ὅ., μὴ .. ἀναφῆναι Od.4.253; ἐμεῦ δ' ἕλετο μέγαν ὅ., μὴ πρὶν σοὶ ἐρέειν ib. 746; ὅρκους ἔδοσαν καὶ ἔλαβον, ἀποδοῦναι .., Ἀθηναίους δὲ μὴ πολεμεῖν .. X.*HG*1.3.9: with Preps., οὐκ αὔτως .., ἀλλὰ σὺν ὅρκῳ Od.14.151; σὺν θεῶν ὅρκῳ X.*Cyr*.2.3.12; εἶπαι ἐπ' ὅρκου say on *oath*, Hdt.9.11; κατὰ τοὺς ὅ. X.*HG*5.4.54; opp. παρ' ὅρκον Pi.*O*.13.83; παρὰ τοὺς ὅ. X.*An*.2.5.41: prov., ὅρκους ἐγὼ γυναικὸς εἰς ὕδωρ γράφω S.*Fr*.811; parodied by Philonid.7 ὅρκους δὲ μοιχῶν εἰς τέφραν .. γράφω, cf. Xenarch.6, Men.*Mon*.25.

II. Ὅρκος, personified, son of Eris, Hes.*Op*.804; a divinity who punishes the false and perjured, ib. 219, *Th*.231, Orac.ap.Hdt.6.86.γ´; Διὸς Ὅ., as servant of Zeus, S.*OC*1767 (anap.). (Cogn. with ἕρκος).

ὁρκοῦρος, ὁ, v. ἑρκοῦρος.

ὁρκόω, *make* one *swear*, *bind by oath*, Cratin.366, Ar.*Th*.276, Lys.20.26: folld. by fut. inf., ὁρκώσαντες πίστεσι μεγάλαις μηδὲν μνησικακήσειν Th.4.74; ὁ. τινὰ ἦ μὴν ἐμμενεῖν Is.5.33; ὁ. τινὰς εἴς τινα Plu.*Galb*.10: c. acc. cogn., ὁ. τοὺς στρατιώτας τοὺς μεγίστους ὅρκους Th.8.75, cf. Ar.*Lys*.187:—Pass., *to be bound by oath*, Polem.Hist.83; cf. ὁρκίζω.

2. abs., *administer an oath*, *IG*1.39.36: c. acc., Ἀθηναίους ib. 16, cf. *SIG*45.20 (Halic., v B.C.).

ὀρκύαλος, v. ὄρκυνος.

ὀρκῡνεῖον, τό, *tunny-fishery* or *place for curing tunnies*, *SIG*46.44 (Halic., v B.C.).

ὀρκῡνος, ὁ, = ὄρκυς, Dorio and Hices.ap.Ath.7.315c, d, Ael.*NA*1.40, Opp.*H*.3.132, etc.; also **ὀρκύαλος** (v.l. ὄρκυνος), Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.140.

ὀρκύπτω, *stand on tiptoe and lean forward*, so as to examine a thing, Hsch., Suid. s.v. ὤρκυπτεν.

ὄρκῡς, ῡνος, ὁ, acc. ὄρκῡν, *a large kind of tunny*, Anaxandr.41.62, Archestr.*Fr*.34.3, Arist.*HA*543[b]5, etc.; cf. ὄρκυνος.

ὅρκωμα, ατος, τό, (ὁρκόω) *oath*, only in A.*Eu*.486, 768 (pl.).

ὁρκωμοσία, ἡ, *swearing, oath*, LXXEz.17.18, Ep.Hebr.7.20, Poll.1.38.

ὁρκωμόσια, τά, *asseverations on oath*, Pl.*Phdr*.241a.

II. like ὅρκια, *sacrifice on taking a solemn oath* or *swearing to a treaty*, τὰ τῶν ὁ. καύματα Id.*Criti*.120b, cf. *OGI*229.82 (Smyrna, iii B.C.), *IG*11(2).287 *A* 67 (sg., *SEG*33.147.12, 52 (Attica, iv B.C.), Delos, iii B.C.), *SIG*1007.29 (sg., *SEG*33.147.12, 52 (Attica, iv B.C.), Pergam., ii B.C.).

III. sg. ὁρκωμόσιον, τό, name of a place in Athens where a treaty or alliance had been sworn to, Plu.*Thes*.27.

ὁρκωμοτέω, *take an oath*, Ar.*Fr*.96; τινι to one, A.*Eu*.764; πάσης ὑπὲρ γῆς Δαναϊδῶν ὁρκωμοτῶν E.*Supp*.1190; ἐπί τινι Luc.*Tox*.50; κατὰ σφαγίων Plu.*Pyrrh*.6: folld. by aor. inf., θεοὺς ὁ. τὸ μήτε δρᾶσαι .. *swear by* the gods that they did it not, S.*Ant*.265: by fut. inf., Ἄρη .. ὡρκωμότησαν .. λαπάξειν ἄστυ *made oath by* Ares that they would .., A.*Th*.46.

ὁρκωμότης, ου, ὁ, *juror*, *IG*5(2).261.2 (Mantinea, vi B.C.), 9(1).333.16 (Locr., v B.C.), cf. Poll.1.38.

2. = ὁρκωτής (q.v.), *Ostr. Bodl*. i 275 (ii/i B.C.).

ὁρκωμοτικός, ή, όν, *used in oaths*, ἐπίρρημα Sch.Ar.*Pl*.608, cf. Eust.92.16. Adv. -κῶς Id.53.15.

ὁρκώμοτος, ον, = ὅρκιος 2, *that which is sworn by*, Lyc.707.

ὅρκωσις, εως, ἡ, *the swearing of an oath*, *SEG*23.271.64 (Thespiae, 220/280 B.C.).

ὁρκωτήριον, τό, *place of oath-taking*, *PHal*.215 (pl., ii B.C.).

ὁρκωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *the officer who administers the oath*, *IG*1.39.17, 63.11, Antipho 6.14, Cratin.366, X.*HG*6.5.3, *SIG*581.101 (Crete ii/ii B.C.), Polem.Hist.83, etc.—On the form, Phot. remarks: ὁρκωτάς (-ωντας cod.), οὐχὶ ὁρκιστάς, οὐδὲ ὁρκωμότας λέγουσι; but v. ὁρκωμότης.

ὁρκωτός, ή, όν, *bound by oath*, Poll.1.39, *Gloss*.

Ὀρλύγιος, epith. of Zeus, *ASAA*30/32(1952-54).262, no. 6 (Rhodes).

ὁρμάζω, late form of ὁρμόζω, *EM*631.49, Aët.16.26 (v.l. ἁρμόζειν).

ὁρμᾰθίζω, *string together*, Hsch. s.v. πινακοπώλης, Suid. s.v. μασχαλίσματα.

ὁρμᾰθιον, τό, Dim. of sq., Gal.12.207, Sch.D.T.p.195 H.

ὁρμᾰθός, ὁ, (ὅρμος) *string, chain*, or *cluster* of things hanging one from the other, as of *beads* or *the links of a chain*, Pl.*Ion*633e; of bats, Od.24.8; νεοττιῶν Arist.*HA*559[a]8; κριβανωτῶν, ἰσχάδων, Ar.*Pl*.765, Lys.647; μελῶν Id.*Ra*.914; ἁμαξῶν X.*Cyr*.6.3.2; ἐνθουσιαζόντων, χορευτῶν, Pl.*Ion*533e, 536a; γραμματιδίων Thphr.*Char*.6.8; Phld.*Rh*.1.186 S., Gal.4.698; ἐρώτων *Anacreont*.13.11.

II. ὁ. ψάμμου a *revolving* sand-eddy, Arist.*de An*.419[b]24.

ὁρμᾱθῶ, ῇς, ῇ, Dor. aor. 1 Pass. subj. of ὁρμάω, E.*Andr*.859 (lyr.).

ὁρμαίνω, used by Hom. only in pres., impf., and aor. ὥρμηνα Il.21.137, Od.2.156: (ὁρμάω):—poet. Verb,

I. in Hom. always, *turn over* or *revolve anxiously in the mind, debate, ponder*, mostly c. acc., ἧος ὁ ταῦθ' ὥρμαινε κατὰ φρένα καὶ κατὰ θυμόν Il.1.193, etc.: more shortly, κατὰ φρένα 10.507; ἐνὶ φρεσίν Od.4.843, *h.Merc*.66; φρεσίν Il.10.4, Od.3.151; ἀνὰ θυμόν 2.156; θυμῷ A.R.3.451; μετὰ φρεσί ib. 18; also ὁρμαίνειν τι alone, *ponder over, meditate*, πόλεμον, πλόον, etc., Il.10.28, Od.3.169, etc.; πολλά or ἄλλα δέ οἱ κῆρ ὅρμαινε 7.83, 18.345; ὁρμαίνων τέρας Pi.*O*.8.41. γάμον ὁ. A.*fr*.47a ii 24 R.(anap.).

2. abs., *think, muse*, ὣς ὥρμαινε thus he *debated with himself*, Il.21.64, cf. 14.20.

3. folld. by a clause, ἤ .., ἦ .. *debate* whether .., or .., 16.435, Od.4.789, 15.300; ὁ. ὅπως *debate, ponder* how a thing is to be done, Il.21.137, 24.680.

4. c. inf., *long, desire*, Hom.*Epigr*.4.16, A.R.3.620, Theoc.24.26; ὁ. νᾶας καῦσαι *rushing on to* .., B.12.106.

II. after Hom.,

1. *set in motion, drive forth*, θυμὸν ὁ. *gasp out* one's life, A.*Ag*.1388 (ὁρυγάνει cj. Hermann), *excite, urge*, τινὰ πορεύειν Pi.*O*.3.25 (v.l. ὥρμα).

2. intr., *to be eager* or *impatient, chafe, fret*, [ἵππος] βοὴν σάλπιγγος ὁρμαίνει κλύων A.*Th*.394; κέαρ ὁ. B.*Fr*.16.12; ἄπρηκτον ὁ. Semon.1.7: part. ὁρμαίνων *eagerly, quickly*, Pi.*O*.13.84.

ὁρμανόν· ἀνεστηκός, χαλεπόν, Hsch.

ὁρμάστειρα, ἡ, *one who urges on*, Orph.*H*.32.9 codd. (ὁρμήτειρα Abel).

ὁρμαστρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *fiancée*, *SEG*26.1657 (Palestine, s.v.l.).

ὁρμάω, fut. -ήσω Pl.*Lg*.875b: aor. ὥρμησα Il.6.338, Pl.*Ion*534c; Lacon. imper. ὅρμᾱον, i.e. ὅρμαόν, = ὅρμησον, Ar.*Lys*.1247: pf. ὥρμηκα Pl.*Plt*.265a:—Med. and Pass., Pi.*N*.1.5, A.*Pr*.339, Hdt.1.17, etc.: Ep. impf. ὡρμᾶτο Il.3.142: fut. ὁρμήσομαι Hdt.5.34,

X.*Cyr*.7.1.9, ὁρμηθήσομαι Gal.5.85: aor. ὡρμησάμην Il.21.595, v.l. in Hes.*Sc*.127 (ἐφ-), never in Prose, exc. ἐξ- X.*HG*6.5.20 codd.: more freq. in pass. form ὡρμήθην Il.5.12, al., Th.3.98, etc.: pf. ὥρμημαι S.*El*.70, E.*El*.340, Th.6.33, etc.: Ion. 3 pl. pf. and plpf. ὁρμέαται and -έατο (with vv.ll. ὡρμ-) Hdt.5.121, 8.35; in Hom. codd. usu. have the augm., but Aristarch, read ὁρμήθησαν in Il.10.359: (ὁρμή):

A. Act.,

I. causal, *set in motion, urge on, cheer on*, τινὰ εἰς πόλεμον Il.6.338, Th.1.127; τινὰ ποτὶ κλέος Pi.*O*.10(11).21; τὸ στράτευμα ὁ. ἐπὶ τὰς Ἀθήνας Hdt.8.106, cf. S.*Aj*.174 (lyr.), E.*Or*.352 (anap.); ἡ φύσις ὁρμήσει τινὰ ἐπὶ πλεονεξίαν Pl.*Lg*.875b, cf. Ion.534c; [τὰ] ὁρμῶντα [σώματα] Hp.*Epid*.6.8.7; μέριμναν ὁρμήσασ' ἐπ' ἔργον E.*Ph*.1064 (lyr.); ὁ. τινὰ ἐκ χερός *tear* from one's arms, Id.*Hec*.143 (anap.):—Pass., πρὸς θεῶν ὡρμημένος S.*El*.70; ὑπὸ ἔρωτος Pl.*Smp*.181d; ἵπποι .. ὁρμηθεντες ὑπὸ πληγῇσιν ἱμάσθλης *urged on* by .., Od.13.82.

2. with a thing as the object, *stir up*, πόλεμον 18.376: c. acc. et inf., τὰς διόδους τῶν πτερῶν .. ὥρμησε πτεροφυεῖν Pl.*Phdr*.255d:—Pass., ὡρμάθη πλαγά *was sped*, S.*El*.196 (lyr.).

II. more freq. intr., *start*,

1. c. inf., ἴρηξ ὅς ὁρμήσῃ διώκειν ὄρνεον ἄλλο *starts* in chase of .., Il.13.64; ὁσσάκι δ' ὁρμήσειε πυλάων .. ἀντίον ἀΐξασθαι whenever he *started* to rush for the gates, 22.194; ὁσσάκι δ' ὁρμήσειε .. στῆναι ἐναντίβιον 21.265; ἐξελαύνειν ὁρμῆσαι τὸν στρατόν *began* to lead out .., Hdt.1.76, cf. 7.150; νίκην ὁρμῶντ' ἀλαλάξαι *eager to* .., S.*Ant*.133 (lyr.); ὥρμα ἀντιλαμβάνεσθαι τοῦ λόγου Pl.*R*.336b.

2. c. gen., *rush headlong at* one, Τρώων Il.4.335: more freq. with Preps., ὁ. ἐπί τινα Hes.*Sc*.403, Hdt.1.1, etc.; πύργωμα Καδμείων ἔπι E.*Supp*.1220; εἴς τινας X.*Cyr*.7.1.17; καθ' αὐτούς Id.*An*.5.7.25; also ὁ. ἐς μάχην *hasten* to battle, A.*Pers*.394; εἰς ἀγῶνα E.*Ph*.259 (lyr.); εἰς τὸ διώκειν X.*An*.1.8.25; ἐπὶ ἁρπαγάς Pl.*R*.391d; ἐπὶ τοὺς Ἀθηναίους Th.7.34; ὥρμασε (Dor.) ἐπὶ τὰ βασίλεια τῶν Σκυθᾶν *SIG*709.19 (Chersonesus, ii B.C.): without any sense of hostility, *rush*, τᾶσδ' ἀπὸ πέτρας πέτρας πηδήσασα πυρὸς ἔσω E.*Supp*.1015 (lyr.); ἐς πατρὸς δόμους Id.*Med*.1178; *set out*, ἀπὸ [τῆς Οἰνόης] Th.2.19; ἐς φυγήν Hdt.7.179, etc.; εἰς τὸ ἐπ' ἐκεῖνα τῆς γῆς Pl.*Phd*.112b; ἐπ' ἄλλον λόγον Antipho 3.4.5; ἐπὶ τὸ σκοπεῖν X.*Mem*.3.7.9; ἐπὶ τραγῳδίαν ὥρμηκε *has turned* to tragedy, Alex.135.14; δηλώσεις .. τὴν φύσιν ἐπὶ τί μάλισθ' ὥρμηκε, i.e. what your natural *bent* is, ib. 8; φυσικῶς ἐπὶ τὴν ὀργὴν ὁρμᾶν Phld.*Ir*.93 W.; πρὸς τὰς πράξεις Id.Mus.p.71 K.; ἐπὶ φιλοσοφίαν Id.*Acad.Ind*.p.64 M.; πρὸς τὰς ὀχείας Arist.*HA*546[a]15: c. acc. cogn., ὁδόν X.*An*.3.1.8; στρατείαν Id.*Cyr*.8.6.20.

3. abs., *start, begin*, ὥσπερ ὡρμήσαμεν, ἴωμεν Pl.*Prt*.314b, cf. *R*.425c; αἱ μάλιστα ὀρυήσασαι [νῆες] the ships *that were* hottest *in pursuit*, Th.8.34.

B. Med. and Pass., like the intr. Act. A. II:

1. c. inf., μὴ φεύγειν ὁρμήσωνται *that they put* not *themselves in motion, set* not *themselves* to flee, Il.8.511; so διώκειν ὁρμήθησαν 10.359, cf. Od.4.282; ὡρμήθη κόρυθα κρατὸς ἀφαρπάξαι *he rushed* to snatch .., Il.13.188, cf. 182; ἦτορ ὡρμᾶτο πτολεμίζειν ἠδὲ μάχεσθαι *was eager* to .., 21.572; μᾶλλον ὅρμητο στρατεύεσθαι *was eager* to march, Hdt.7.1, cf. 19, al. Th.3.45; ὅδε ὁ λόγος ὅρμηται λέγεσθαι this account *has begun* to be given, Hdt.4.16, cf. 6.86.δ' (λέγεσθαι is restored for λέγεται in 3.56); but λόγον, τὸν ὅρμητο λέγειν which *he purposed* to make, Id.5.50.

2. the object *for* or *after* which one goes is sts. in gen., Il.14.488, 21.595: a case with a Prep., ὡρμήθησαν ἐπ' ἀνδράσιν Od.10.214; ἐπί τινα S.*Aj*.47, etc. εἴς τινα X.*Cyr*.7.1.9; μετά τινα *after* one, Il.17.605; so ὁ. ἐπὶ τὸ ἱρόν Hdt.8.35; ἐς πύλας A.*Th*.31; πρὸς δόμους E.*Hipp*.1152; ἐπ' ἀλήθειαν Pl.*Sph*.228c; ἐς φυγήν Th.4.14; πρὸς τίσιν S.*OC*1328; πρὸς τὸ κρατεῖν Pl.*R*.581a; [ἡ πόησις] πρὸς ἡδονὴν ὥρμηται Id.*Grg*.502c; οἱ περὶ λόγον ἢ παιδείαν ὁρμώμενοι persons *keen* about .., Vett.Val.199.5: rarely c. acc. loci, νερτέρας πλάκας S.*OC*1576 (lyr.).

b. the starting-point is expressed by ἐκ, ὡρμᾶτ' ἐκ θαλάμοιο Il.3.142, cf. 9.178, etc.; or ἀπό, S.*Tr*.156, Pl.*Phd*.101d, etc.; ἀπὸ φιλοσοφίας Phld.*Rh*.1.357 S.; or by a form in -θεν, σέθεν .. ὕμνος ὁρμᾶται θέμεν αἶνον Pi.*N*.1.5: in historical Prose, ὁρμᾶσθαι ἐκ .. *start from, begin from*, esp. of the place where one carries on any regular operations, ἐνθεῦτεν ὁρμώμενοι *living there and going out from thence* to do their daily work, Hdt.1.17; of fishers, ἐκ πλοίων ὁρμώμενοι Id.3.98; of a general, *making that place his head-quarters* or *base of operations*, Id.8.133, cf. 5.125, al., Th.1.64, 2.69, al.; indicating person's original place of residence, *SEG*26.791 (Byzantium, vi A.D.), al.; ἀπ' ἐλασσόνων ὁρμώμενος *setting out, beginning* with smaller means, ib. 65, cf. 1.144; of rivers, ἐκ τῆς Ἴδης ὁ. *rising* .., Pl.*Lg*.682b.

3. abs. *rush, dart, attack*, Il.5.12, Od.12.126, al., S.*OC*1068 (lyr.); also with ἔγχεϊ, ξιφέεσσι, etc., added, Il.5.855, 17.530, 13.496, al.

b. generally, *hasten, be eager* ὁρμώμενον δὲ μηδαμῶς μ' ἀντισπάσῃς A.*Pr*.339, cf. 395; ἀλλ' ἥδε .. ὁρμᾶται *comes forth*, Id.*Pers*.151 (anap.); τὸ φέγγος ὁρμάσθω πυρός Id.*Eu*.1029; ὕβρις ἀτάρβητα ὁρμᾶται insolence *goes* fearless *forth*, S.*Aj*.197 (lyr.).

ὁρμενόεις, εσσα, εν, *having a long stalk*, Nic.*Th*.840.

ὅρμενος or **ὄρμενος,** ὁ, *shooted, sprout*, or *stem, stalk*, = ἀσφάραγος II, esp. = κραμβοσπάραγον, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.62f, *Edict.Diocl*.6.11, Hsch.: pl. ὅρμενοι Poll.6.61; but also ὅρμενα Posidipp.24, cf. Phryn.*PS*p.67 B., *EM*161.4; dat. pl., Jul.*Or*.5.176a. (Cf. ὄρμενος, aor. part. Med. of ὄρνυμι.)

ὁρμέω, (ὅρμος II) *to be moored, lie at anchor*, of a ship, ἐν Ἐλαιοῦντι Hdt.7.22; πρὸς γῇ ib. 188; ἀκταῖσιν E.*Or*.55; ἐν λιμένι Th.1.52; opp. μετέωρος ὁ., Id.4.26; οὗ ναῦς ὁρμεῖ E.*IT*1043; ἐνταῦθα D.35.29; κατὰ τὴν Κύρου σκηνήν X.*An*.1.4.3:—Med., πρόκροσσαι ὁρμέοντο ἐς πόντον *moored themselves, came to anchor*, Hdt.7.188 codd. (ὅρμεον τὸ is prob. cj.).

II. prov. phrases, ἐπὶ δυοῖν ἀγκύραιν ὁ., etc., v. ἄγκυρα: metaph., ἐπὶ σμικροῖς μέγας ὁ S.*OC*148 (anap.); ἐπὶ τῆς ἐκείνων ἀρετῆς ὁ. Aristid.1.134 J.; ἐπὶ τῆς ποιητικῆς δυνάμεως Luc.*Dem.Enc*.18.

ὁρμή, ἡ, *rapid motion forwards, onrush, onset, assault*, μόγις δέ μευ ἔκφυγεν ὁρμήν Il.9.355; ἐκ τοῦ αὐτοῦ χωρίου ἡ ὁ. ἔσται the *attack, invasion*, Hdt.1.11; ἡ ἐπὶ βασιλέα ὁ. X.*An*.3.1.10; also of an *impulse* received from another, ἐμέ τ' εἰσορόων καὶ ἐμὴν ποτιδέγμενος ὁ. Il.10.123, cf. Od.2.403.

2. more freq. of things, πυρὸς ὁ. the *rage* of fire, Il.11.157; ὑπὸ κύματος ὀρυῆς by the *shock* of a wave, Od.5.320; ἔγχεος ὁ. Hes.*Sc*.365; but ἐς ὁρμὴν ἔγχεος ἐλθεῖν within my spear's *cast*, within *reach* of my spear, Il.5.118; ὁ. γονάτων *spring* of knee, i.e. power to spring or leap, Pi.*N*.5.20; ποδὸς ὁ. *speed* of foot, E.*El*.112 (lyr.): pl., of the tides, Ptol.*Tetr*.3, ὁρμὴ ὕδατος *current, gush*, LXX Pr.21.1.

II. *impulse* to do a thing, *effort*, μίνυνθα δέ οἱ γένεθ' ὁρμή Il.4.466; μελέη δέ μοι ἔσσεται ὁ. Od.5.416; φιλότητος .. ἄμβροτος ὁ. Emp.35.13; πίστιος ὁ. Id.114.3; ἐπεὶ δὲ δαιμονίη τις γίνεται ὁ. Hdt.7.18; μαινομένᾳ σὺν ὁρμᾷ S.*Ant*.135 (lyr.), cf. *Tr*.720; τίς προσήγαγε χρεία; τίς ὁ.; Id.*Ph*.237; οὕτω καθ' ὁρμὴν δρῶσιν, i.e. with so much zeal, ib. 566; εἰ .. ἄγοι αὐτὸν ὁ. θειοτέρα Pl.*Phdr*.279a: joined with ἐπιθυμία. Id.*Phlb*.35d, Th.3.36; μιᾷ ὁ. with one *impulse*, X.*An*.3.2.9; ἀπὸ μιᾶς ὁ. Th.7.71; ὑπὸ μιᾷ τῇ ὁ. Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.2: c. gen. objecti, *eager desire of* or *for* a thing, Th.7.43, etc.; so with a Prep., ἡ ὁρμή, ἣν ὁρμᾷς ἐπὶ τοὺς λόγους Pl.*Prm*.135d, cf. 130b; ἔχειν

ὁρμὴν πρός τι Arist.*MM*1185ᵃ31, al.; ὁ. ἐπέπεσέ τισι, c. inf., Th.4.4; ὁ. παραστῆσαι τισι εἴς τι or c. inf., Plb.2.48.5, Plu.*Cor*.33; ὁ. σχεῖν, c. inf., Id.*Publ*.19.

b. personified, Ὁρμῆ ἐπιταγὴν Φιλημάτιν *IG*2.4734 (i A.D.), Paus.1.17.1.

2. in Stoic philosophy, *appetition*, including reasoned choice and irrational impulse, *Stoic*.3.40, al.

3. Pythag. name for 2, Anatolius.ap.*Theol.Ar*.8.

III. *setting oneself in motion, start* on a march, etc., ἐν ὁρμῇ εἶναι to be on *the point of starting*, X.*An*.2.1.3, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1393ᵃ3; ἐπὶ παντὸς ὁρμῇ .. πράγματος at the *start* of every undertaking, Pl.*Ti*.27c; ἡ ὁ. [τούτων τῶν ἀνέμων] the *point at which* these winds *start*, Arist.*Mete*.364ᵇ5, cf. Pl.*R*.511b (pl.), (Cf. Skt. *sárati* 'flow'.)

ὁρμηδόν, Adv. *impetuously*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.68.

ὅρμημα, ατος, τό, *sudden, rush, swoop, onset*, ἀετοῦ LXXDe.28.49; of attacking troops, ib.1Ma.4.8, al.; of the fall of a stone, Apoc.18.21: pl., τοῦ ποταμοῦ τὰ ὁ. *gushing streams*, LXX Ps.45(46).5, θαλάσσης -ήματα, of the tides, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.4, *rapid movement*, ὁρμήμασι νηός, = νηῒ ὁρμωμένη, Orac.ap.Ael.*NA*13.21.

2. = ὁρμή, *impulse, incitement, motive*, μηδ' .. ἡμῶν τι συνεργὸν μηδ' ὅ. Epicur.*Nat*.98 G., cf., Plu.2.452c; τὸ ὅ. μου my *indignation*, LXXHo.5.10; *sexual impulse*, Sm.Ez.23.20.

II. the earliest ex. is Ἑλένης ὁρμήματά τε στοναχάς τε Il.2.356, 590, where Ἑλένης is taken by Aristarch.ap.Sch.A as the objective gen., the *cares* (as if from ὁρμαίνω) and groans [of the Greeks] *about* Helen, i.e. caused by her; by the χωρίζοντες (ibid.), as the subjective gen., the *searching of heart* and groans *of* Helen; the former view is more prob., but ὁ. may be from ὁρμάομαι and mean the *rushes, struggles* of war.

ὅρμησις, εως, ἡ, *rapid motion*, Sch.A.R.4.847.

2. *eagerness*, ἐπὶ στρατείαν Vett.Val.60.18.

ὁρμήτειρα, v. ὁρμάστειρα.

ὁρμητέον, *one must urge*, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc*.23.19.

ὁρμητήριον, Dor. **-ᾱτήριον** (v. infr.), τό, *stimulant, incentive*, X.*Eq*.10.15 (pl.).

II. (from Med. ὁρμάομαι) *starting-place, military position, base of operations*, Isoc.4.162, D.19.219 and 326; ὁρμητηρίῳ χρῆσθαι ταύτῃ πόλει πρὸς τὸν πόλεμον Plb.1.17.5, cf. 5.3.8; of a *naval station*, Str.5.2.5; πόλιν καὶ λιμένας καὶ ὁρματήρια (Dor.) παρέχειν *SIG*581.10 (Crete, iii/ii B.C.); of a wild beast's *lair*, Plu.2.961c: metaph., ὁ. ἐφ' ἡμᾶς εὐφυὲς ἔχοντι τὴν φιλαυτίαν ib. 48f; ὁ. τῆς εὑρέσεως *base* for investigation, Gal.4.634, cf. 10.158; πόλις ὁ. ἀκολασίας its *head-quarters*, Lib.*Decl*.25.12.

ὁρμητής, οῦ, ὁ, *imperious person*, Philostr.Jun.*Im.Prooem*., *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.173, 211, 8(1).183.

2. of a boxer's arm, *ready to strike*, Philostr.*Gym*.35.

ὁρμητίας, ου, ὁ, = sq., Eust.1819.24.

ὁρμητικός, ή, όν, *impetuous, impulsive*, ὁ. [δύναμις] *appetite*, Ti.Locr.102e; ὁ. πρός τι *eager* for a thing, Arist.*Pr*.869ᵇ13: Sup., Id.*HA*573ᵃ27: abs., Thphr.*HP*9.18.10 (Comp.); -κὸν [κίνημα] Plu.2.1122c; -κώτερον τὸ σχῆμα τοῦ μυκτεύοντος *more adapted for attack*, Philostr.*Gym*.34. Adv. -κῶς, ἔχειν Ath.9.401c; ὁ. ἔχειν πρός τι *to be eager* for a thing, Arist.*HA*572ᵃ8, Diocl.*Fr*.141, Sor.1.38: Comp. -κώτερον Arist.*HA*597ᵃ29.

II. *exciting, stimulating*, Demetr.Ix.ap.Ath.3.74b; φαντασία -κή *creating appetition*, *Stoic*.3.40.

ὁρμητός, ή, όν, *set in motion*, τὸ [τῆς διανοίας] ὁρμητόν *that which is set in motion* by .., M.Ant.9.28.

ὁρμιά, ἡ, (ὅρμος) *fishing-line of horse-hair*, Pl.Com.11, Antiph.28, Arist.*HA*621ᵃ15, S.E.*M*.9.3, etc. [ῐ in Babr.6.3 and in ὁρμιατόνος, ὁρμιηβόλος, qq.v.: ῑ metri gr. in dactylic verses, as Theoc.21.11, *AP*6.4. (Leon.).]

ὁρμῐᾱτόνος, ὁ, (ὁρμιά, τείνω) *fisherman*, E.*Hel*.1615.

ὁρμιευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *angler*, un-Att. word in Moer.p.42 P., Hsch.

ὁρμίζω, Ep. fut. -ίσσω Il.14.77: aor. ὥρμισα Od.4.785, etc.:—Med., and Pass., fut. -ιοῦμαι Th.6.42: aor. ὡρμισάμην Hdt.9.96, Th.2.86, etc. less freq. ὡρμίσθην (v. infr.): pf. ὥρμισμαι E.*IT*1328: (ὅρμος II):—*bring to a safe anchorage, bring into harbour, moor, anchor*, νῆα Od.3.11, 12.317, cf. Hdt.6.107; ἐπ' ἀγκυρῶν [τριήρεις] Th.7.59; ὑψοῦ δ' ἐν νοτίῳ τήν γ' ὥρμισαν *moored* the ship in the deeper water, Od.4.785, 8.55; ὁρμίσας ἕκαστον ἀσκόν, λίθους ἀρτήσας καὶ ἀφεὶς ὥσπερ ἀγκύρας X.*An*.3.5.10; οἴκαδ' ὁ. πλάτην *bring* the ship *safe* home, E.*Tr*.1155 (v.l.); ὁ. τινὰ εἰς λιυένας, of Zeus, *AP*9.9 (Jul. Polyaen.); *bring to land*, ἀσπίδα .. θάλασσα .. παρὰ τύμβον .. ὥρμισεν ib. 115: metaph., ἐν σπαργάνοισι παιδὸς ὁρμίσαι δίκην that she *wrapped* it *safely, put* it *to rest*, in swathing bands, A.*Ch*.529.

II. Med. and Pass., *come to anchor, lie at anchor*, Hdt.9.96, Antipho 5.22; Κύπριδος ὁρμισθεῖσα .. ἐν λιμένεσσιν Emp.98.3, cf. E.*Or*.242; ἐπὶ τῷ Ῥίῳ, ἔξω [τοῦ Ῥίου] ὡρυίσαντο, Th.2.86; ὡρμίσαντο παρὰ τῇ Χερρονήσῳ X.*An*.6.2.2; πρὸς ταὐτὸν ὁρμισθεὶς πέδον *having come to* a place *and anchored* there, S.*Ph*.546; πρὸς τὴν γῆν ὁρυισθείς X.*HG*1.4.18; ὡρμίσαντο εἰς Ἁρμήνην Id.*An*.6.1.15, cf. D.7.15, etc.; ταῖς λοιπαῖς [ναυσὶν] ἐς τὸ νησίδιον ὁρμίζονται Th.8.11.

2. metaph., *to be in haven*, i.e. *rest in safety*, εἰς λιμένα τὸν τῆς τέχνης Philem.213.9; ὁρμίζεσθαι τὴν τελευταίαν ὅρμισιν, i.e. to die, Ael.*Fr*.79; ἐκ τύχης ὡρμισμένον *dependent on* .., E.*HF*203.

ὁρμῐηβόλος, ον, *throwing a line*, *AP*6.196 (Stat. Flacc.), 7.693 (Apollonid.). [ῐ possible in the former, certain in the latter.]

ὅρμικας· μύρμηξ, Hsch.

ὅρμινθον, τό, app. the same as ὅρμινον, Sch.Nic.*Al*.602a; also ὁρμίνθιον, ib. 601c.

ὅρυῑνον, τό, a king of *sage, clary, Salvia Horminum*, Thphr.*HP*8.1.4, Dsc.3.129:—so **ὅρυῑνος,** ὁ, Polem.Hist.88; **ὁρμῖνοι** in Hsch.

ὅρμῐσις, εως, ἡ, (ὁρυίζω) *bringing a ship to anchor*, metaph., Ael.*Fr*.79.

ὁρμίσκιον, τό, name of a gem, Plin.*HN*37.168.

ὁρμίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of ὅρμος, *small necklace*, *IG*1.317.6, Chares.3 J., LXXCa.1.10, *IG*12(8).51.18 (Imbros, ii B.C.), Ph.1.665, Ael.*NA*8.4.

2. *signet-cord*, LXXGe.38.18, J.*AJ*1.16.2.

3. *collar*, Hsch.

ὅρμισμα, ατος, τό, = ὅρμος II, metaph., Heraclit.*All*.61.

ὁρμιστέον, *one must moor*, ναῦν ἔκ τινος Socr.ap.Stob.3.1.104, Epict.*Fr*.30, cf. Arr.*An*.6.19.3.

ὁρμιστηρία, ἡ, *cord* or *chain for holding fast* or *hanging up* a thing, Ph.*Bel*.91.12, D.S.17.44.

ὁρμίστρια, ἡ, *bringer to safe anchorage*, epith. of Isis, *POxy*.1380.74 (ii A.D.).

ὁρμοδοτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *harbour-giver*, of Priapus, *AP*10.16 (Theaet.).

ὅρμος, ὁ, (εἴρω A) *cord, chain* esp. *necklace, collar*, Il.18.401, *h.Ven*.163; of gold and electron, Od.15.460, 18.295, cf. *h.Ven*.88, Hes.*Op*.74; χρυσεόδμητοι ὅρμοι A.*Ch*.617 (lyr.); χρύσεοι E.*El*.177 (lyr.), cf. *IG*1.386.24, Ar.*V*.677; ὅ. Ἐριφύλης *IG*11(2).161*B*42 (Delos, iii B.C.), cf. Pl.*R*.590a.

2. generally, *anything strung like a necklace wreath, chaplet*, Pi.*O*.2.74; στεφάνων ὅρμος *a string* of crowns, i.e. of praises, Id.*N*.4.17.

3. a kind of *dance, performed in a ring* by youths and maidens alternately, Luc.*Salt*.12.

4. ὁρμοί (on the accent v. infr.) · ἱμάντες ὑποδημάτων, Hsch.

II. *roadstead, anchorage*, esp. *the inner part of a harbour* or *basin, where, ships lie*, Il.1.435, A.*Supp*.765, 772, *Ag*.665, *IG*1.889, 890, etc.; ὅρμον ποιέεσθαι or θέσθαι, = ὁρμίζεσθαι, Hdt.7.193, Theoc.13.30; τοῖσιοῦτω εἶχεὅρμου those whom the *anchorage* permitted to do so, Hdt.7.188, *PWash.Univ*.1.34 (i A.D.).

2. metaph., *haven, place of shelter* or *refuge*, E.*Hec*.450 (lyr.); Lib.*Ep*.1088; ὅ. ἐλευθερίας *AP*7.388 (Bianor); τὸ γῆρας .. ὅ. τῶν κακῶν Bionap.D.L.4.48; βίου πλεύσαντα πρὸς ὅρμον having come to the *end* of life, *IG*2.2081; ὅρμον ὁδοιπορίης *to* the journey's *end*, *AP*11.317 (Pall.).

b. pl., of the *favourite haunts* of game, X.*Cyn*.10.7.

III. *means of mooring, attachment*, *AP*9.296 (Apollonid.). (Some Gramm. distd. signf. I from II, making I oxyt. ὁρμός, v. Eust.1788.46, 1967.29.)

ὁρμοφῠλᾰκία, ἡ, *office of* ὁρμοφύλαξ, *Ostr*.262 (ii A.D.), al., *Arch.Pap*.5.177 (Syene, ii A.D.).

ὁρμοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *harbour-master*, *PFay*.23 ii 22 (ii A.D.), *PTeb*.370.5 (pl., ii/iii A.D.).

ὀρνᾱπέτιον, τό, Boeot. for ὄρνεον, Ar.*Ach*.913.

ὀρνεάζομαι, ὠρνεάζετο· μετέωρον ἐπῆρε τὴν κεφαλήν Hsch., *Com.Adesp*.1202.

2. act., *twitter like a bird, chatter*, Aq.Is.8.19 (L.-R.), prob. in Aq.Is.38.14 (for ὀρνίζω).

ὀρνεᾰκός, ή, όν, *of* or *belonging to birds*, Tz.ad Lyc.598.

ὀρνεόβρωτος, ον, *eaten by birds*, Suid. s.v. οἰωνόβρωτος.

ὀρνεόγλῠφιστί, Adv. *in the language of bird-hieroglyphs*, *PMag.Leid.W*.2.37, 4.22.

ὀρνεόθηρευτικός, ή, όν, *skilled in bird-catching*: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) Ath.1.25d.

ὀρνεόθῠσία, ἡ, *sacrifice of birds*, Paus.Dam.p.160 D.

ὀρνεόμαντις, εως, ὁ, = Lat. *augur* or *auspex*, Sch.Ar.*Av*.718.

ὀρνεόμῐγής, ές, *half-bird, half-human*, Tz.ad Lyc.721:—also **-μικτος,** ον, ib. 592.

ὀρνεόμορφος, ον, *bird-shaped*, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.281.

ὄρνεον, τό, = ὄρνις, *bird*, Il.13.64, Cratin.108, Ar.*Av*.291, 305, Th.2.50, Pl.*Phdr*.274c, al., Arist.*GA*756^{a}16, al.

II. τὰ ὄ. the *bird-market*, Ar.*Av*.13.

ὀρνεοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *dealer in birds*, Sch.Ar.*Av*.14.

ὀρνεοπώλιον, τό, *place where birds are sold*, ib. 13, Hsch. s.v. ὄρνεα.

ὀρνεοσκοπέω, = ὀρνιθοσκοπέομαι, Hdn. [Philet.]p.465 P., Dosith.p.430 K.

ὀρνεοσκοπικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for augury*, *An.Ox*.4.240, Gal.*Phil.Hist*.105 D.

ὀρνεοσκόπος, ον, = ὀρνιθοσκόπος, Vett.Val.4.14, Sch.D.Il.1.69, prob. l. in Paus.Dam.p157 D.

ὀρνεοτρόφος, ον, = ὀρνιθοτρόφος, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.166, *BGU*725.7 (615 A.D.).

ὀρνεοφοιτος, ον, perh. *going after birds*, *AP*10.11 (Satyr.).

ὀρνεώδης, ες, = ὀρνιθώδης, of a fickle man, Plu.2.44c.

ὀρνεώτης, ου, ὁ, = ὀρνιθευτής, Poll.7.198.

ὀρνίζω, *twitter*, Aq.*Is*.38.14, (s.v.l.; v. ὀρνεάζομαι).

ὀρνῑθαγρευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *bird-catcher*, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.731.

ὀρνῑθάριον, τό, Dim. of ὄρνις, *small bird*, Anaxandr.41.63 (anap.), Nicostr.Com.2, Arist.*Mir*.841^{b}18, *PFay*.118.16 (ii A.D.), Arr.*Epict*.2.7.12 (v.l. τὸν ὀ., i.e. *augur*).

ὀρνῑθαρχος, ὁ, *king of birds*, Ar.*Av*.1215.

ὀρνῑθᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, *pulterer*, *POxy*.2139 (ii/iii A.D.), 1568.1 (iii A.D.), *Stud.Pal*.20.107.4 (iv A.D.), *PMasp*.166.9 (vi A.D.).

ὀρνῑθεία, ἡ, *observation of the flight* or *cries of birds* for divination, = Lat. *auspicium*, Plb.6.26.4.

2. = ὀρνιθευτική, Poll.7.139.

ὀρνῑθειος, α, ον, also ος, ον Ar.*Av*.865:—*of* or *belonging to a bird*, οἰκισκος *bird*-cage, Id.*Fr*.405; κρέα ὀ. *fowl's* flesh, *chicken*, Id.*Ra*.510, *Nu*.339, X.*An*.4.5.31, Arist.*EN*1141^{b}20: abs., ὀ., τά, Ar.*Av*.1590, Pherecr.45; ὀ. ζωμός *chicken* soup, Hegesand.15; ῳ'ὰ ὀρνίθεα (sic) *hen's* eggs, *PCair.Zen*.266 (iii B.C.), form ὀρνίθιος, Myc. *o-ni-ti-ja-pi* (fem. instr. pl.) *decorated with birds*.

II. sg. **ὀρνιθεῖον,** τό, *haunt of birds*, Phryn.*PS*p.94 B. [In Arat.274 ὀρνιθέης (trisyll.) κεφαλῆς.]

ὀρνῑθευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *fowler, bird-catcher*, Ar.*Av*.526 (anap.), Pl.*Lg*.824b, Pl.Com.157.

ὀρνῑθευτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for bird-catching*: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *the art of bird-catching, fowling*, Pl.*Sph*.220b, Porph.*Abst*.1.53, Poll.7.139.

ὀρνῑθεύω, *catch, snare birds*, X.*HG*4.1.16.

II. ὀρνιθεύομαι, = οἰωνίζομαι, *observe the flight* or *cries of birds* for divination. D.H.4.13, Hecat.Abd.14.

ὀρνῑθία, ἡ, *poisoning by bird-dung*, *Hippiatr*.89.

ὀρνῑθιάζω, *take bird-language*, Sch.Ar.*Av*.1677.

ὀρνῑθιᾰκός, ή, όν, *of* or *for birds*: τὰ ὀρνιθιακά *a history of birds*, a work attributed to D.P., *Proll.Schol*; also called Ἰξευτικά and attributed to Oppian.

ὀρνῑθίας, ου, ὁ, in pl., (sc. ἄνεμοι) annual winds in spring, *which brought the birds of passage*, Hp.*Epid*.7.105, Democr.14, Arist.*Mete*.362^{a}23, *Mu*.395^{a}4; βορέαι *PHib*.27.59, cf. Gem.*Calend*.9, Adam.*Vent*.44 (νότοι ib. 45): hence in Ar.*Ach*.877, χειμὼν ὀ. a tempest *of birds*, a *fowl*-wind.

II. -ίας, α, ὁ, *dealer in birds*, Lib.*Arg.D*.19, Tz.*H*.6.56.

ὀρνῑθικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for birds*, τροφή Luc.*Gall*.5.

ὀρνῑθιον, τό, Dim. of ὄρνις, *small bird*, Hdt.2.77, Ar.*Av*.223, Arist.*HA*609ᵃ16, al.; esp. *chicken*, Cratin.113; τὰ χοιρίδια τέθνηκε καὶ τὰ μίκρ' ὀ. Stratt.58, ostr. in *ZPE*98.133 no. 22 (sp. ὠρν-, Egypt).

ὀρνῑθοβόρος, ον, *devouring chickens*, of the fox, Cyran.52.

ὀρνῑθοβοσκεῖον, τό, in Lat. form *ornithoboscion aviary, poultry-house*, Varro *RR*3.9.2, etc.

ὀρνῑθογᾰλον, τό, *starflower*, *Ornithogalum umbellatum*, v.l. for ὄρνιθος γάλα, Dsc.2.144; gen. pl. -γάλων Gal.19.739; nom sg. *ornithogale*, Plin.*HN*21.102.

ὀρνῑθογενής, ές, = ὀρνιθόγονος: τὰ ὀ. the *bird kind*, Artem.1.37.

ὀρνῑθογνώμων, ον, gen. ονος, *knowing in birds*, Ael.*NA*16.2.

ὀρνῑθογονία, ἡ, *the generation of birds*, a work by Boeus or Boeo, mentioned by Philoch.207, Ant.Lib.3 tit., etc.

ὀρνῑθογονος, ον, *sprung from a bird*, [Ἑλένη] E.*Or*.1385 (lyr.).

ὀρνῑθοειδής, ές, *like a bird*, Adam.1.4.

ὀρνῑθοθήρας, ου, ὁ, *bird catcher, fowler*, Ar.*Av*.62, Arist.*HA*6009ᵃ15, *PCair.Zen*.398.9 (iii B.C.), Plu.2.80ca, D.Chr.72.16.

ὀρνῑθοθηρευτής, οῦ, ὁ, = ὀρνιθευτής, Sch.Ar.*Av*.526.

ὀρνῑθοθηρέω, *catch birds*, Telecl.26 (ὀρνιθοθηρᾶν codd. Poll., wrongly; cf. λαγοθηρέω).

ὀρνῑθοκάπηλος [ᾰ], ὁ, *dealer in birds*, Critias70 D.

ὀρνῑθοκλέπτης, ου, ὁ, *bird-stealer*, Herod.6.102.

ὀρνῑθοκλόος, v. ὀρνιθοκόος.

ὀρνῑθοκομεῖον, τό, *place where birds are kept*, Suid.; v.l. ὀρνιθονομεῖον.

ὀρνῑθοκόμος, ον, *keeping poultry*, Procop.*Vand*.1.2: Ὀρνιθοκόμοι a comedy of Anaxilas.

ὀρνῑθοκόος, ον, *understanding birds*, *EM*632.18, as etym. of ὀρνιθοκλόος, cf. Phot. ὀρνιθοκλόνοι· ὀρνιθοσκόποι.

ὀρνῑθοκρίτης [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *interpreter of the flight* or *cries of birds*, *Gloss*.

ὀρνῑθολόγος, ὁ, v. sq.

ὀρνῑθολόχος, Dor. **ὀρνῑχ-,** ὁ, (λοχάω) *bird-catcher, fowler*, Pi.*I*.1.48, which passage is cited with ὀρνιθολόχῳ by Plu.2.473a, but with ὀρνιθολόγῳ (wrongly) in ib. 406c.

ὀρνῑθομᾰνέω, *to be bird-mad*, Ar.*Av*.1284, 1344.

ὀρνῑθομᾰνής, ές, *mad after birds, bird-mad*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.130, 167.

ὀρνῑθομαντεία, ἡ, *divination from birds*, Procl.ad Hes.*Op*.824.

ὀρνῑθομαντις, εως, ὁ, = ὀρνεόμαντις, Hsch. s.v. οἰωνοπόλοι.

ὀρνῑθονομεῖον, v. ὀρνιθοκομεῖον.

ὀρνῑθοομαι, Pass., *to be changed into a bird*, Philoch.207.

ὀρνῑθοπαις, παιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *born of a bird*: *like a bird*, epith. of a Siren, Lyc.731.

ὀρνῑθοπέδη, ἡ, *snare for birds*, *AP*9.396 (Paul. Sil.).

ὀρνῑθοπούλλιον, τό, *young fowl*, *PKlein.Form*.1329 (vi/vii A.D.).

ὀρνῑθοπρόσωπος, ον, *bird-faced*, Porph.*Abst*.3.16.

ὀρνῑθοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *dealer in birds*, Poll.7.198:—hence **-πωλεῖον,** ibid.

ὀρνῑθοσκοπέομαι, Dep., = ὀρνεοσκοπέω, *observe birds, interpret their flight and cries*, LXXLe.19.26.

ὀρνῑθοσκοπία, ἡ, = ὀρνιθομαντεία, Phleg.37 J.

ὀρνῑθοσκοπος (parox.), ον, *observing and predicting by the flight and cries of birds*, Lat. *augur*, *auspex*, Thphr.*Char*.16.11, 19.8, D.H.2.60, Poll.7.188, etc. θᾶκος ὀ. *an augur's* seat, S.*Ant*.999.

ὀρνῑθοτροφεῖον, τό, *poultry-house*, Varro *RR*3.5.8, *PLund*4.11 i 15 (ii A.D.), Hsch. s.v. κυρτίς.

ὀρνῑθοτροφέω, *keep poultry*, *Gp*.14.7.8.

ὀρνῑθοτροφία, ἡ, *keeping of birds*, Plu.*Per*.13 (pl.).

ὀρνῑθοτροφος, ὁ, *bird-keeper*, D.S.1.74, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).216 (both pl.), *SB*10270.1.1 (iii A.D.).

ὀρνῑθοφάγος [ᾰ], ον, *eating birds*, Arist.*HA*612ᵇ14.

ὀρνῑθοφῠής, ές, (φυή) *of a bird's nature* or *shape*, Ath.11.491d.

ὀρνῑθώδης, ες, = ὀρνιθοειδής, Arist.*PA*659ᵇ27, Adam.2.25: Comp. -έστερος Arist.*HA*564ᵇ20.

ὀρνῑθών, ῶνος, ὁ, *poultry-house*, Varro *RR*3.3.1, *CIG*2694*b*11 (Mylasa), *POxy*.1207.4 (ii A.D.).

ὄρνοιος, poet. for ὀρνίθειος, *AP*9.377 (Pall.).

ὄρνις, ὁ, also ἡ Il.9.323, 14.290, al., freq. in Att., cf. III; gen. ὄρνῑθος; acc. sg. ὄρνῑθα and ὄρνιν, neither in Hom. (in Cret. written ὄνν[ι]θα, *Inscr.Cret*.4.41 iii 8 (Gortyn)): pl., nom. and acc. ὄρνῑθες, -θας, but also ὄρνεις or ὄρνῑς (S.*OT*966, E.*Hipp*.1059, Ar.*Av*.717, 1250, 1610, D.19.245, etc.); later also nom. pl. ὄρνις Luc.*Ep.Sat*.35: also **ὄρνιξ,** *PCair.Zen*.375.1 (iii B.C.), v.l. in Ev.Luc.13.34, called Ion. and Dor. by Phot. (but ὄρνις nom. in Alcm.26.4); acc. ὄρνῑχα Pi.*O*.2.88; gen. ὄρνῑχος Id.*I*.6(5).53: nom. pl. ὄρνῑχες B.5.22, Theoc.7.47; gen. pl. ὀρνίχων Alcm.67, *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1925(5).33 (Cyrene, iv B.C.); ὀρνίκων *PTeb*.875.19 (ii B.C.); dat. ὄρνιχι, ὀρνίξεσσι, Pi.*P*.5.112, 4.190 (ὄρνιξι also in *PLond*.1.131ʳ.125, al. (i A.D.)): on the gender and declens., v. Ath.9.373sq. (Cf. ὄρν-εον, Goth. *ara*, gen. *arins* 'eagle', etc.) [In the trisyll. cases ῑ always: Hom. has ὄρνῑς in Il.9.323, 12.218, but ὄρνῐς ib. 24.219; and later Ep. use both ὄρνῑς and ὄρνῐς: in Trag. both quantities are found, ὄρνῐς in A.*Fr*.304.3 (-ῐν), S.*Ant*.1021, *El*.149 (lyr.), *Fr*.654, E.*HF*72, and so Philem.79.10; but ὄρνῑς E.*Ba*.1365, and always in Ar. (*Av*.103, al.), for in ib. 168, the words τίς ὄρνῐς οὗτος; are borrowed from Sophocles; ὄρνῑς is said to be Att. *EM*632.8.]

I. *bird*, including birds of prey and domestic fowls, Hom., etc.; applied to ostriches, X.*An*.1.2.7: freq. added to the specific names, ὄρνισιν ἐοικότες αἰγυπιοῖσιν Il.7.59; λάρῳ ὄρνιθι ἐοικώς Od.5.51; ὄ. ἀηδών, πέρδιξ, S.*Aj*.629, *Fr*.323; ὄ. ἀλκυών, ὄ. κύκνος, E.*IT*1089 (lyr.), *Hel*.19.

II. like οἰωνός, *bird of omen*, from the flight or cries of which the augur divined, Hes.*Op*.828; δεξιός, ἀριστερὸς ὄρνις, Il.13.821, Od.20.242, al.; χρηστηρίους ὄρνιθας A.*Th*.26, cf. *Ag*.112, 157 (both lyr.); ὄ. αἴσιος S.*OT*52, cf. Plu.*Fab*.19, Gal.12.314; ὀρνίθων οἰωνίσματα E.*Ph*.839.

2. metaph., *omen taken from the flight* or *cries of birds*, Il.10.277, al.: generally, *omen, presage*, without direct reference to birds, 24.219, Pi.*P*.4.19; ὄρνιθα δ' οὐ ποιω σε τῆς ἐμῆς A.*Fr*.95, cf. E.*IA*988, Ar.*Pl*.63, *Av*.719 sqq.; v. ὅδιος, (Ar.)*Av*.719 sqq. ὄρνιθος οὕνεκα Ar.*fr*.78c.54 R.

III. in Att. ὄρνις, ὁ, is mostly, *cock*, S.*El*.18; κοκκυβόας ὄ. Id.*Fr*.791, cf. Ar.*V*.815; ὄρνις, ἡ, *hen*, Men.167, 168, *PCair.Zen*.266 (iii B.C., pl.); ἀλέκτορα καὶ ὄρνιθα τελέαν cock and *hen*, *TAM*2(1).245.8 (Lycia); in full, ὄ. ἐνοίκιος A.*Eu*.866; οἠλεια ὄ. S.*Fr*.477; πότερον ὄ. ἢ ταὧς; Ar.*Av*.102 (with play on this signf. and signf. 1); ὁ ὄρνιξ ὁ σιτευτός fatted *fowl*, *PCair.Zen*.375.1; ὀρνίθων φοινικολόφων Theoc.22.72, cf. 24.64, Mosch.3.49; ὄ. οἰκίης Babr.17.1; also, *goose*, Id.123.1.

IV. in pl. sts. *bird-market*, D.19.245; cf. ὄρνεον II.

V. Μοισᾶν ὄρνιχες *song-birds*, i.e. *poets*, Theoc.7.47.

VI. Provs.: διώκει παῖς ποτανὸν ὄρνιν A.*Ag*.394 (lyr.); ὄ. ὥς τις ἐκ χερῶν ἄφαντος E.*Hipp*.828; ὀρνίθων γάλα 'pigeon's milk', i.e. any marvellous dainty or good fortune, Ar.*V*.508, *Av*.1673, Mnesim.9, Men.936; but ὄρνιθος γάλα *white of egg*, Anaxag.22; also a plant, v. ὀρνιθόγαλον.

VII. a constellation, later Cygnus, Eudox.ap.Hipparch.1.2.16, Arat.275, Ptol.*Tetr*.26.

ὄρνῑτο, barbarism for ὄρνισι, Ar.*Av*.1679.

ὀρνῑχολόχος, ὄρνῑχος, -χα, v. ὀρνιθ-, ὄρνις.

ὀρνόλη, ἡ, = *urceolus*, *Gloss*.

ὄρνῡμι or **-ύω,** poet. Verb,: from the former come imper. ὄρνῠθι, ὄρνῠτε, Il.6.363, Od.10.457, al.; inf. ὀρνύμεναι Il.17.546. ὀρνύμεν 9.353, al.; and from the latter, pres. ὀρνύει Pi.*O*.13.12, cf. Orph.*L*.222:3 sg. and pl. impf. ὤρνυε, -υον, Od.21.100, Il.12.142: fut. ὄρσω 21.335, Pi.*N*.9.8, S.*Ant*.1060: aor. ὦρσα Il.5.629, al., Hes.*Th*.523, A.*Pers*.496; Ion. 3 sg. ὄρσασκε Il.17.423: redupl. aor. 2 ὤρορε 2.146, Od.4.712, etc. (but ὤρορε stands for ὄρωρε, Il.13.78, Od.8.539):—Med. ὄρνῠμαι, used by Hom. in 3 sg. ὄρνυται Il.5.532, al., imper. ὄρνυσθε ib. 102, al., part. ὀρνύμενος 20.158, al.: impf. ὠρνύμην, used by Hom. in 3 sg. and pl., ὤρνῠτο Il.3.267, al., ὤρνυντο Od.2.397, al.: fut. 3 sg. ὀρεῖται Il.20.140: aor. 2 ὠρόμην, 3 sg. ὤρετο 12.279, 14.397, also very freq. ὦρτο, 5.590, al.; 3 pl. without augm. ὄροντο Od.3.471 (but v. ὄρομαι), ὀρέοντο Il.2.398, 23.212 (unless this is impf.); imper. ὄρσο or ὄρσεο, 5.109, al., 3.250, al.; Ion. contr. ὄρσευ 4.264, 19.139; subj. ὄρηται Od.16.98, al.; inf. ὄρθαι Il.8.474; part. ὀρόμενος A.*Th*.87, 115 (both lyr.), ὄρμενος Il.11.326, al., and in lyr. passages of Trag., A.*Ag*.1408 (cf. 429), *Supp*.422, S.*OT*177: to the Med. also belongs the pf. ὄρωρα, used by Hom. only in 3 sg. ὄρωρε (v. supr.), subj. ὀρώρῃ Il.9.610, al.; and plpf. ὀρώρει 2.810, al. (cf. ὄρομαι), also ὠρώρει 18.498, A.*Ag*.653, S.*OC*1622:—Pass., perf. ὀρώρεται, = ὄρωρε, Od.19.377; subj. ὀρώρηται Il.13.271: 3 pl. aor. ὦρθεν Corinn.*Supp*.1.21. (Cf. Skt. *ṛṇóti* 'rush', aor. 3 sg. *ārta* = ὦρτο, Lat. *orior*; cf. also ἔρσεο, ἔρσῃ, and ἔρετο in Hsch.):—*stir, stir up*; esp.

1. of bodily movement, *urge on, incite*, τινὰ ἐπί τινι Il.5.629, 12.293; οἱ ἐπ' αἰετὸν ὦρσε *let loose* his eagle upon him, Hes.*Th*.523; τινὰ ἀντία τινός Il.20.79; rarely, τινὰ εἰς ἀυάταν Pi.*P*.2.29: c. inf., Ζεὺς ὦρσε μάχεσθαι *urged* them *on* to fight, Il.13 794, cf. 17.273; τὴν .. ῥέξαι θεὸς ὤρορεν ἔργον Od.23.222; τόλμα μοι γλωσσαν ὀρνύει λέγειν Pi.*O*.13.12, cf. *P*.4.170, S.*Ant*.1060:—Med., with pf. ὄρωρα, *move, stir oneself*, εἰς ὅ κε .. μοι φίλα γούνατ' ὀρώρῃ while my limbs *have power to move*, Il.9.610, cf. Od.18.133, etc.: used by Hom. in imper. ὄρσεο, *up! arise!* (like ἄγε and ἴθι) in exhorting, Il.3.250, al.; ὄρσο 5.109, 24.88; ἀλλ' ὄρσευ πόλεμόνδε 4.264, 19.139: in hostile sense, *rush on, rush furiously*, ὦρτο δ' ἐπ' αὐτοὺς [Ἕκτωρ] 5.590, 11.343; ὦρτο δ' ἐπ' αὐτῷ 21.248; ὤρνυτο χαλκῷ Τυδεΐδης 5.17, etc. ὄρνυται λαός A.*Th*.89 (lyr.), cf. 419 (lyr.), S.*OC*1320.

2. *make to arise, call forth*, ἀπ' Ὠκεανοῦ .. Ἠριγένειαν ὦρσεν Od.23.348, cf. 7.169; *awaken, arouse* from sleep, ὦρσεν .. Ἱπποκόωντα Il.10.518; of animals, *start, chase*, ὦρσαν δὲ Νύμφαι .. αἶγας ὀρεσκῴους Od.9.154; ὡς δ' ὅτε νεβρὸν ὄρεσφι κύων .. ὄρσας ἐξ εὐνῆς Il.22.190:—Med., *arise, start up*, esp. from bed, Ἠὼς ἐκ λεχέων .. ὤρνυθ' 11.2; ὤρνυτ' ἄρ' ἐξ εὐνῆφιν Od.2.2, etc.; ἀπὸ θρόνου ὦρτο φαεινοῦ Il.11.645; ἀπὸ χθονὸς ὤρνυτο *attacked* from .., 5.13: abs., ὀρνυμένοιο ἄνακτος Hes.*Th*.843: c. inf., *rise to do* a thing, *set about* it, οἱ δ' εὕδειν ὤρνυντο Od.2.397 (so c. part., ὄρσο κέων *get thee* to bed, 7.342); ὦρτο .. ἴμεν 7.14, cf. Hes.*Sc*.40; ὦρτο πέτεσθαι Il.13.62, etc.; ὤρετο .. Ζεὺς νειφέμεν *started* or *began to* .., 12.279; without inf., ὤρορε θεῖος ἀοιδός Od.8.539.

3. freq. used of things as well as persons, *call forth*, *excite*, of storms and the like, which the gods call forth, ὄρσας .. ἀνέμων .. ἀϋτμήν 11.407, cf. Il.14.254, 21.335; νοῦσον ἀνὰ στρατὸν ὦρσε 1.10, etc.; θεὸς χειμῶν' ἄωρον ὦρσε A.*Pers*.496:—and in Med., *arise*, ὀρώρει δ' οὐρανόθεν νύξ Od.5.294, al., φλὸξ ὦρτο Il.8.135; ὅτε τις χειμὼν .. ὄροιτο Od.14.522; ὤρτο δὲ κῦμα πνοιῇ ὕπο λιγυρῇ Il.23.214; πῦρ ὄρμενον ἐξαίφνης 17.738, cf. S.*OT*177 (lyr.).

b. of human actions, passions, and the like, ὄρσαι πόλεμον Il.4.16; ἔριν Od.3.161; ἐν δὲ κυδοιμὸν ὦρσε κακόν Il.11.53; ὑφ' ἵμερον ὦρσε γόοιο 23.108, al.; μή μοι γόον ὄρνυθι Od.17.46, cf. 10.457; ἐν φόβον ὦρσε Il.13.362; ἐν μένος ὦρσεν 8.335:—and in Med., φευγόντων δ' οὔτ' ἂρ κλέος ὄρνυται οὔτε τις ἀλκή 5.532; καί μοι μένος ὤρορε 13.78; ὅππῃ οἱ νόος ὄρνυται Od.1.347; ἔριδος μέγα νεῖκος ὀρώρει Il.17.384; τῶν δὲ στόνος ὤρνυτ' ἀεικής 10.483, al.; δοῦρα ὄρμενα πρόσσω the darts *flying* onwards, 11.572; ὀρνυμένων πολέμων Pi.*O*.8.34; ἀφρὸς ἀπὸ χροὸς ὤρνυτο *started* from the skin, Hes.*Th*.191; ὡς λόγος ἐκ πατέρων ὄρωρεν Alc.71.

4. A.R. uses ὄρωρε nearly as = ἐστί, 1.713, al., ὀρώρει = ἦν, 2.473, 3.457, *AP*11.158 (Antip.Thess.)—The Verb is mainly used in Ep. and Lyr. poetry; seldom found in Trag. trim., ὄρσω S.*Ant*.1060; ὦρσα A.*Pers*.496; ὄρνυμαι S.*OC*1320; ὠρώρει ib. 1622, A.*Ag*.653; prob. never in Com. (Ar.*Ra*.1529 is mock-Epic) or correct Prose.

ὀρνύφιον, τό, Dim. of ὄρνις, Thphr.*Fr*.160, Dsc.2.54, 4.79, Ael.*NA*4.41, 7.47, Orib.*Fr*.118; ὀρνύφιν *PMag.Leid.V*.11.33.

ὀροβάγχη or **ὀροβάκχη** (as Hsch. writes it, cf. v.l. in *Gp*.2.42.1), ἡ, *dodder, Cuscuta europaea*, Thphr.*HP*8.8.4, *Gp*.2.43.

II. *chokefitch, Orobanche crenata*, Dsc.2.142, *Gp*.2.42.

ὀροβάδων· νεβρῶν, Hsch.

ὀρόβακχος, ὁ, pl., ὀρόβακχοι σίδης *fruits* of the pomegranate, Nic.*Th*.869.

ὀρόβαξ, ἡ, = γλυκυσίδη, Ps.-Dsc.3.140:—also **ὀροβάδιον,** ibid.

ὀρόβηθρον, τό, = ὑποκισθίς, Ps.-Dsc.1.97.

ὀροβιαῖος, α, ον, *of the size of the* ὄροβος, Dsc.4.150, 164, Orib.*Fr*.56. Alex.Trall.7.4.

ὀροβίας, ου, ὁ, name for a kind of ἐρέβινθος, Thphr.*HP*8.5.1 (reading ὀροβίαι οἱ), Gal.11.876, 13.326, Orib.*Eup*.2.1 p.359 R., prob. in Dsc.2.104.

2. a kind of λίβανος, Id.1.68, Plin.*HN*12.62.

ὀροβίζω, *feed on* ὄροβοι, Hsch. s.v. ὠροβισμένοι.

ὀροβῐνος, η, ον, *made of* ὄροβος, ἄλευρον Ph.*Bel*.89.18, Dsc.2.108, Gal.14.162, etc.

ὀροβιον, τό, Dim. of ὄροβος, Hp.*Dieb.Judic*.9; also **ὄρβιον** *PMich*. XI 619.1 (*c*.A.D. 182).

II. *meal made from* ὄροβοι, Id.*Nat.Mul*.34.

III. a kind of χρυσόκολλα, Hsch.

IV. *pill the size of an* ὄροβος, Dsc.*Eup*.1.12.

ὀροβίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *like* or *of the size of the* ὄροβος, λίθος D.S.3.13:—fem. **ὀροβῖτις,** *prepared chrysocolla*, Plin.*HN*33.89.

ὀροβοειδής, ές, *like vetch-seed*, of certain urinal deposits, Gal.7.950, al.

II. *of the colour of vetch*, [χλαμύς], θωρακεῖον, *PCair.Zen*.92.8, 445.6 (iii B.C.).

ὄροβος, ὁ, *bitter vetch*, *Vicia Ervilia*, Thphr.*HP*2.4.2, al., Dsc.2.108, *Sammelb*.4369[a]9 (iii B.C.), etc.: freq. in pl., *of the pulse*, Hp.*VM*8, *Acut*.21, *Vict*.2.45, Heraclit.4 (prob.), D.22.15, Arist.*HA*522[b]29, Thphr.*HP*8.14, D.Chr.6.62, etc.

II. = χάλαζα II, Eust.853.55. (Cf. ἐρέβινθος.)

ὀροβοφᾰγέω, *eat vetch*, Hp.*Epid*.2.4.3 = 6.4.11.

ὀροβοφόρος, ον, *bearing vetches*, γῆ *Sammelb*.4369[b]50 (iii B.C.).

ὀρογενής, ές, (ὅρος) *productive of terms* (cf. ὅρος IV. 2), μονὰς ὁ. οὖσα Iamb.*in Nic*.p.57 P.

ὄρογκοι, οἱ, *mountains*, D.P.286, Nic.*Al*.42 (expld. by Hsch., Phot., Eust. ad D.P.l.c., as = οἱ τῶν ὀρῶν ὄγκοι: Hsch. adds τινὲς δὲ καὶ τὰ ἐργάσιμα ξύλα.).

ὀρογλῠφέω, *remove* or *alter marks on boundary stones*, Eust.767.57.

ὀρόγυια, ἡ, = ὄργυια, Pi.*P*.4.228, Ar.*Fr*.942; gen. pl. ὀρογυῶν *IG*2.1693.

ὀροδαμνίς, ίδος, ἡ, Dim. of ὀρόδαμνος, *sprig, spray*, Theoc.7.138.

ὀρόδαυνος, ὁ, *bough, branch*, *AP*9.3 (Pl. or Antip.), Thphr.*HP*9.16.3, Call.*Fr*.139, Nic.*Th*.863, Al.603, etc.:—a shortd. from **ὄραμνος** (q.v.); also **ῥάδαμνος,** LXXJb.8.16, Suid., Hsch. (who also gives **ῥόδαμνος**), etc.; and **ῥάδᾰμος** [ῥᾰ], Nic.*Al*.92.

ὀροδεμνιάδες (sc. Νύμφαι), αἱ, *couching on mountains, mountain-nymphs*, Hsch.

ὀροθεσία, ἡ, *fixing of boundaries*: in pl., *limitations, boundaries*:—*Inscr.Prien*.42.8 and 12 (iii B.C.), Act.Ap.17.26 (pl.), *BGU*889.17 (ii A.D.).

II. -θέσια, τά, Gal.19.349, Hsch., etc.: gloss on οὖροι, *Gloss*.Hdt.ap.Stein.*Herodotus*.2 p.468: the sg. ὁροθέσιον (*boundary*) occurs in Petr.Patr.p.433 D.

ὁροθετέω, *fix boundaries*, *OGI*538.12 (Galatia, i A.D.), Aq.De.19.14, etc.

ὁροθέτης, ου, ὁ, *official appointed to fix boundaries*, *Inscr.Cret*.3.ii 25, al. (i A.D.), *IGBulg*.1401.9 (ii A.D.).

ὀροθύνω, used by Hom. once in pres., Od.18.407, but chiefly in Ep. impf. 3 sg. ὀρόθῡνε(ν), Il.13.351, al.: aor. 1 ὠρόθυνα Lyc.693; imper. ὀρόθυνον Il.21.312:—*stir up, rouse, urge on*, mostly of persons, Il.13.351, etc.; also of things, πάντας δ' ὀρόθυνον ἐναύλους 21.312; πάσας δ' ὀρόθυνεν ἀέλλας Od.5.292: c. inf., *urge* one to do, A.R.1.522, 1275.—Ep. word, used in Pass. by A., στάσις τ' ἐν ἀλλήλοισιν ὠροθύνετο *Pr*.202; and Herm. restores ὀροθύνεις (for ὀρθεῖς or ὀρθοῖς) in E.*Ba*.1168 (lyr.).

ὀροιβάδες· αἱ αἶγες, Hsch.

ὀροικλάνοι· ὀξύσχοινοι, Id.

ὀροιτύπος [ῠ], ον, v. ὀρειτύπος.

ὀροκάρῠον [ᾰ], τό, *mountain-nut*, a tree which grows near the Black Sea, Str.12.3.12.

ὄρομαι, *keep watch*, used only in compd. with ἐπί, which is always separated from the Verb by tmesis, αἰπόλια πλατέ' αἰγῶν .. ἐσχατιῇ βόσκοντ', ἐπὶ δ' ἀνέρες ἐσθλοὶ ὄρονται Od.14.104; ἐπὶ δ' ἀνέρες ἐσθλοὶ ὄροντο, οἶνον οἰνοχοεῦντες 3.471 (cf. ὄρνυμι ad init.); ἐπὶ δ' ἀνὴρ ἐσθλὸς ὀρώρει Μηριόνης Il.23.112.—So Sch.Od.14.104 (cf. ὅρει· φυλάσσει, Hsch.) rightly: ἐπὶ .. ὄρομαι is related to ἐπίουρος (ἔφορος), Myc. part. *o-ro-me-no*.

ὀρομᾱλίδες, αἱ, (μῆλον B) Dor. for *ὀρομηλίδες, a kind of *wild apples*, Theoc.5.94 (vulg. ὀριμαλίδε).

Ὀρομπάτας, α, ὁ, epith. of Zeus at Amathus, Hermes 50.158, cf. ὀρεμπόται.

ὄρον, τό, wooden *implement for pressing grapes*, A.*Fr*.107, Is.*Fr*.24, Men.172.

ὀρόντιον, τό, name of a plant, a remedy for jaundice, Archig.ap.Gal.13.236.

ὀρονύχιον [ῠ], τό, *night-watch*, Phot.

ὀροπέδιον, τό, *mountain-plain, table-land*, δι' ὀροπεδίων Str.7.1.5, cf. 11.12.4, 12.6.1: sg. in 15.1.44.

ὀροποτέω, *drink whey*, Hp.*Morb*.2.70, *Int*.16 (with v.l. ὀρρ-). **-ποτίη,** ἡ, Ion. for *-ποσία, *drinking of whey*, Id.*Morb*.2.70 (with v.l. ὀρρ-).

ὄρος (A), εος, τό, gen. pl. ὀρέων (the form propr to Ion. and other dialects) is required by the metre in E.*Ba*.719 (iamb.) and freq. in lyr. verse, as S.*OT*1106, and is alone used in LXX, Ge.8.5, al., cf. *IG*7.2225.18 (ii B.C.), Apoc.6.15; but ὀρῶν (the Att. form) is required in A.*Pr*.719, 811, *Fr*.342, E.*Ba*.791, and occurs in Th.3.24, Pl.*Criti*.111c, *SIG*888.120 (Scaptopara, iii A.D.), etc.: the Ep. and Lyr. forms οὔρεος, οὔρεϊ, οὔρεα, οὔρεσι prob. have οὐρ- metri gr. for ὀρ- (so ὤρεα, ὤρεος metri gr. in Dor., Theoc.1.77, 155, 4.35, *Hymn.Is*.162): the Ion. form is ὀρ-, Od.9.21, al., Anacr.2.5, v. ὄρειος (οὔρεσιν is an Epicism in Semon.14.1, cf. οὔρη at end of a hexam., *IG*12(8).445 6 (Thasos)); ὄρος is found in codd. of Hdt.1.43, 2.8, 12, 7.176 and should perh. be restd. elsewh.:—*mountain, hill*, ὄρεος κορυφῇσι Il.3.10, al.; οὔρεος ἐν βήσσῃσιν 11.87; ἐν ὄρεσσι 1.235, al.; ἐν οὔρεσιν 24.614, al.; τρέμε δ' οὔρεα μακρά 13.18, etc.; Γαῖα .. γείνατο δ' Οὔρεα μακρά, θεῶν χαρίεντας ἐναύλους Hes.*Th*.129.

2. *canton, parish*, ὄ. Ἀργειατᾶν, ὄ. Ὀγχνιάιον, etc., *Mnemos*.42.332 (Argos, iv B.C.).

3. in Egypt, spec. of the infertile hilly terrain bordering the Nile valley, *PTeb*.383.61 (i A.D.); as place of burial, *POxy*.274.27 (i A.D.), *PRyl*.153.5 (ii A.D.), *PGrenf*.2.77.22 (iii/iv A.D.).

4. part of the foot, = τὸ ἄνω πρὸ τῶν δακτύλων, Poll.2.197.

5. = ἀμίς, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.82.

ὄρος (B), εος, τό, wooden *implement for pressing olives*, *SEG*11.244 (Sicyon, v B.C.), Poll.7.150, 10.130; cf. ὄρον.

ὀρός, ὁ, *the watery* or *serous part of milk, whey*, ναῖον δ' ὀρῷ ἄγγεα πάντα Od.9.222; ὀρὸν πίνων 17.225, cf. Hp.*Mul*.1.29, *Acut*.2, Arist.*HA*521[b]27, al., Eust.1626.1, 1818.23.

2. *the watery part* or *serum of the blood*, Pl.*Ti*.83d, Nic.*Th*.708.

3. *the watery part of wood-tar*, ὀρὸς πίσσης Hp.*Ulc*.12, Thphr.*HP*3.9.2, Paul.Aeg.3.74.

4. σπερματικὸς ὀρός seminal *fluid*, *Placit*.5.23:—the form **ὀρρός** is f.l. in Hp. Il. cc, Arist. l.c., Ruf.*Ren.Ves*.14, etc.; the form **οὐρός** or **οὐρόν** was coined by Nic.*Th*.708. (Cf. Skt. *sarás*, Adj. 'fluid', Lat. *serum*.)

ὅρος, **ϝόρος** *SEG*25.517 (Thebes, ?v B.C.), Corc. **ὅρϝος** *IG*9(1).698.1 (written ὅρβος 700.1); Cret. and Arg. **ὦρος** *SIG*685.59, *Mnemos*.42.332; Heracl. **ὅρος** *Tab.Heracl*.1.53, al., cf. ἄντορος; Ion. **οὖρος** *GDI*5518 and 5493*b*25, Democr.4, Hdt. (v. infr.) (also Theraean *IG*12(3).436); Megar. ὅρρος *Schwyzer*172 (Heraclea Pontica); ὅρρους, acc. pl., *SEG*37.576 (Maced., iv B.C.), cf. ὁμορέω: Ὁ:—*boundary, landmark*, ἀμφ' οὔροισι δύ' ἀνέρε δηριάασθον Il.12.421; λίθον .., τόν ῥ' ἄνδρες πρότεροι θέσαν ἔμμεναι οὖρον ἀρούρης

21.405; ἐγὼ δὲ τούτων ὥσπερ ἐν μεταιχμίῳ ὅ. κατέστην Sol.ap.Arist.*Ath*.12.5: the regions separated by the *boundary* are usu. in gen., οὖρος τῆς Μηδικῆς ἀρχῆς καὶ τῆς Λυδικῆς Hdt.1.72, etc.: in dat., οὐδεὶς ὅρος ἐκ θεῶν χρηστοῖς οὐδὲ κακοῖς E.*HF*669 (lyr.): with a single gen., ῥεῖθρον ἠπείροιν ὅρον A.*Pr*.790; γάμου ὅ. *the time within which* one may marry, Pl.*Lg*.785b; οἱ ὅ. τῶν διαστημάτων the *notes which limit* the intervals in the musical scale, Id.*Phlb*.17d, cf. Aristox.*Harm*.pp.49,56 M.; ὅροι τρεῖς ἁρμονίας .., νεάτης τε καὶ ὑπάτης καὶ μέσης Pl.*R*.443d; ἐς ἑβδομήκοντα ἔτεα οὖρον τῆς ζόης ἀνθρώπῳ προτίθημι I set the *limit* of human life at seventy years, Hdt.1.32, cf. 74, 216; ζωᾶς ὅρον ἁμετέρας B.5.144: abs., εἰς τὸν τόπον .., ἐν οἷς ἂν .. ὅρους θῶνται τῶν ὠνίων wherever (they) appoint *fixed places* for trading, Pl.*Lg*.849e; *decision* of a magistrate, ὅρον δώσω *PThead*.15.20 (iii A.D.); so ὅρον προσγράψαι D.23.40; ὅρους τοῖς βαρβάροις πήξαντες Lycurg.73; εἷς ὅρος παγήσεται Th.4.92; τὸν ὅρον ὑπερβάντες Pl.*R*.373d, etc.: also in pl., *bounds, boundaries*, ἐν οὔροισι χώρης Hdt.4.52, cf. 125; τοὺς Αἰγυπτίων οὔρους Id.2.17; ὑπὸ Κυλλάνας ὅροις Pi.*O*.6.77; γῆς ἐπ᾽ ἐσχάτοις ὅροις A.*Pr*.666; τὸ ἀκόντιον ἔξω τῶν ὅ. τῆς αὑτοῦ πορείας .. ἐξενεχθὲν ἔτρωσεν αὐτόν Antipho 3.2.4; ἐντὸς ὅρων Ἡρακλείων Pl.*Ti*.25c, of a rece-course, *SEG*35.218.13, 26 (Athens, iii A.D.).

2. metaph., ὅροι θεσπεσίας ὁδοῦ A.*Ag*.1154 (lyr.); θῆλυς ὅ. *the boundary* of a woman’s mind, v. ἐπινέμω II. 3.

II. *memorial stone* or *pillar*, Hdt.1.93: esp.

b. *pillar* (whether inscribed or not, cf. Harp.) *set up on mortgaged property*, to serve as a bond or register of the debt, Sol.36; ὅπως .. ὅροι τεθεῖεν Is.6.36: with gen. of the amount, τίθησιν ὅρους ἐπὶ μὲν τὴν οἰκίαν δισχιλίων (sc. δραχμῶν), ἐπὶ δὲ τὸ χωρίον ταλάντου D.31.1, cf. 25.69; δανείζειν τοὺς ἱερέας .. ἐπὶ χωρίῳ .. καὶ ὅρον ἐφιστάναι *IG*2.1183.29, cf. D.41.6: specimens are *IG*12(7).412 (Amorgos), 2^2.2642, al.

c. *boundary-stone* marking the limits of temple-lands, ὅ. τοῦ ἱεροῦ ib. 1^2.858, cf. 860, 2^2.2597, al.; ὅρος· μὴ τοιχοδομεῖν ἐντὸς τῶν ὅρων ἰδιώτην ib. 7.422 (Orop.), cf. 1785 (Thesp.), etc.; ὅ. κρήνης, λεσχέων δημοσίων, ὁδοῦ, etc., ib. 1^2.874, 888, 877, etc.; similarly, ὅ. σήματος ib. 903, al., 2^2.2568, al.; ὅ. μνημάτων ib. 1^2.906; ὅ. υνήματος ib. 2^2.2527, al.; ὅ. θήκης ib. 2586, al., τὴν ἐκ τῶν ὅρων .. ἀσφάλειαν, i.e. sanctuary provided in sacred land, Just.*Nov*.17.7 pr.

III. *standard, measure*, ὅροι τῶν ἀγαθῶν καὶ κανόνες D.18.296; *rule, canon*, εἷς ὅρος, υία βροτοῖσίν ἐστιν εὐτυχίας ὁδός B.*Fr*.7; ὅρον πολιτείας ὀλιγαρχικῆς ταξάμενοι πλῆθος χρημάτων Pl.*R*.551a; ἀριστοκρατίας ὅρος ἀρετή, ὀλιγαρχίας πλοῦτος Arist.*Pol*.1294^{a}10; ὁμολογίᾳ θέμενοι ὅρον, εἰς τοῦτο ἀποβλέποντες καὶ ἀναφέροντες τὴν σκέψιν ποιώμεθα Pl.*Phdr*.237d: hence, *end, aim*, ἕν᾽ ὅ. θέμενος παντὶ τρόπῳ μ᾽ ἀνελεῖν D.21.105, form ϝόρϝος, Myc. *wo-wo*.

IV. in Logic, *term* of a proposition (whether subject or predicate), Arist.*APr*.24^{b}16, *Cael*.282^{a}1, al. ὅ. μέσος the middle *term*, Id.*EN*1142^{b}24, cf. *APr*.25^{b}33 sq.: hence,

b. *definition*, ἔστι ὅ. λόγος ὁ τὸ τί ἦν εἶναι σημαίνων Id.*Top*.101^{b}39, cf. 139^{a}24, al.; defined as ἡ τοῦ ἰδίου ἀπόδοσις Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.75: in pl., title of pseudo-Platonic work.

c. *premiss* of a syllogism, ὅ. κατηγορικοί, στερητικοί, Arist.*APr*.29^{a}21, cf. 31^{b}33, al.

2. Math., *term* of a ratio or proportion, Archyt.2, Arist.*EN*1131^{b}5 sqq., Euc.5 *Def*.8, Nicom.*Ar*.1.8.

3. pl., *terms, conditions*, συνθέσθαι πρός τινα ἐπὶ ὅροις, ὥστε .. *CPR*19.8 (iv A.D.).

4. Astrol., οἱ τρεῖς ὅ. the three *terms*, used in various calculations, Vett.Val.304.1, al. (Spir. lenis in some dialects which have not lost spir. asper is inferred from absence of a sign for *h* in Corc. ὅρϝος, Arg. ὧρος, Heracl. ὅρος, cf. ἄντορος.)

Ὀροσάγγαι, οἱ, Persian word for *the Benefactors of the King*, Hdt.8.85; *bodyguard*, S.*Fr*.183, cf. 634; ὀρσάγγης in Hsch.

ὀρόσπιζος, ὁ, *bluethroat, Cyanecula suecica*, Arist.*HA*592^{b}25.

ὀροτύπος [ῠ], ον, *smiting the mountain*, ὕδωρ A.*Th*.85 (lyr.).

II. of the giants, *striking with mountains* (as missiles), *Trag.Adesp*.594b K.-S, Hsch.

ὀρούα, v. ὀρύα.

ὀρούματα· ὁρμήματα, πηδήματα, Hsch.

ὄρουσις, εως, ἡ, (ὀρούω) = ὅρμησις, ὁρμή, defined as φορὰ διανοίας ἐπί τι μέλλον, *Stoic*.3.40; prob. cf. in Ph.1.602 for ἔρυσιν.

ὀρούω, Pi.*P*.10.61, Democr.228: impf. ὤρουον E.*HF*972: fut. ὀρούσω *h.Ap*.417: aor. ὤρουσα Pi.*O*.9.102, A.*Eu*.113; Ep. ὄρουσα Il.2.310, Hes.*Sc*.437, part. ὀρούσας Il.11.359, E.*IT*297: (cf. ὄρνυμι):—*dart, rush forward*, Hom., both of men and things (v. infr.): Hom. always joins it with words expressing motion to a place, ἐς δίφρον ὀρούσας Il.11.359; ἐς βυσσὸν ὄρουσεν 24.80; πρός ῥα πλατάνιστον ὅ. 2.310; ἐπ᾽ ἀλλήλοισιν ὄρουσαν 14.401, Hes.*Sc*.412, 436, cf. Theoc.6.13; or motion form a place, αἰχμὴ ἀπὸ χειρὸς ὄρουσεν Il.13.505, al., cf. Hes.*Sc*.437; ἐκ μέσων ἀρκυστάτων ὤρουσεν A.*Eu*.113; ἐκ τάξεων ὤρουσε E.*Ph*.1237; μόσχους ὀρούσας ἐς μέσας Id.*IT*297; ὤρουον ἄλλος ἄλλοσε Id.*HF*972: c. acc. cogn., πήδημ᾽ ὀρούσας A.*Ag*.826; simply, *move*, ὀ. βραδέως Archestr.*Fr*.24.3: metaph., ἀπότομον ὤρουσεν εἰς ἀνάγκαν S.*OT*877 (lyr.); ὡς ὀρούσῃ πρὸς δίκας ἀγῶνα Id.*El*.1441 (lyr.); πρὸς θάνατον ὀρούειν Philem.214.

2. c. gen. objecti, *rush at, strive after*, Pi.*P*.10.61.

3. c. inf., *to be eager* to do, Id.*O*.9.102.

4. generally, *rise, tower*, ἐκ .. κεφαλῆς δίδυμον κέρας ἰθὺς ὀρούει Opp.*C*.3.474.—Poet. Verb, Ep., Lyr., and Trag., once in Ar. (*Fr*.523, in prov., πέρδιξ ὄρουσον ‘look sharp’) and once in Philem.l.c.

ὀροφή, ἡ, (ἐρέφω) *roof of a house*, or *ceiling of a room*, Od.22.298, *IG*1.373.246, Hdt.2.148, Pherecr.121, Ar.*Nu*.173, etc.: pleon., καταστέγασμα τῆς ὀ. Hdt.2.155; διελεῖν τὴν ὀ. take off the *tiling*, Th.4.48; cf. κέραμος II. 2: pl., *woodwork of the roof*, Thphr.*HP*5.3.7.

2. *top* of a beehive, Arist.*HA*624^{a}6.

II. Syrian name of a plant, = προκοδιλιάς, Aët.11.2.

ὀροφηφάγος [ᾰ], ον, *roof-destroying*, πῦρ *AP*9.152 (Agath.). **-φόρος,** ον, *bearing a roof*, ib. 631 (Id.); -φόρον· ζῷον πᾶν ὀστρακόδερμον, Hsch.

ὀροφιαῖος, α, ον, *of* or *belonging to the* ὀροφή, λίθοι *IG*1.372.85.

ὀροφίας, ον, ὁ, *living under a roof*, μῦς ὀ. the *common* mouse, opp. μ. ἀρουραῖος, Ar.*V*.206; ὀ. ὄφις a *tame house*-snake, Hsch.

ὀροφικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a roof*, *Inscr.Délos*1417 A. ii 17 (ii B.C.), Id. s.v. κουράς etc.

ὀροφῖνος, η, ον, *roofed with reeds*, Aen.Tact.32.8; cf. ὀρ‹ο›φίνη· καλάμη μελίνης, Hsch.

ὀροφιος, α, ον, = ὀροφικός, [λίθοι], *Supp.Epigr*.4.446.9 (Didyma, iii B.C.).

ὀροφοιτάω, = ὀρειφοιτέω, LXX4Ma.14.15 (v.l. -οῦντα, but perh. ὀροφοφοιτ- shd. be read), Hsch.

ὀροφοίτης, ου, ὁ, = ὀρειφοίτης, *EM*461.27.

ὄροφος, ὁ, (ἐρέφω) *reed used for thatching houses*, described as λαχνήεις, Il.24.451: distd. fr. κάλαμος, etc. Arist.*Fr*.268.

II. = ὀροφή, *roof*, Orac.ap.Hdt.7.140, A.*Supp*.650 (lyr.), Ar.*Lys*.229, Th.1.134, Pl.*R*.417a, etc.: pl., ὀρόφους Φοίβου, i.e. his *temple*, E.*Ion*89 (anap.), synecd., *house*, *SEG*9.72.16 (Cyrene, iv B.C.).

2. *cover* of a wagon, Paus.1.19.1.

ὀροφόω, *cover with a roof*, *IG*11(2).199*A*104 (Delos, iii B.C.), LXX3Ki.7.7: pf. part. ὠροφωκώς Ph.Byz.*Mir*.1.1; *form into a roof*, τοὺς θυρεοὺς ὑπὲρ τῶν σωμάτων J.*BJ*6.1.3:—Pass., *to be roofed*, δοκοῖς Plu.2.210e; φατνώμασι J.*BJ*5.5.2.

ὀροφῠλᾰκέω, *to be a mountain-guard*, *La Carie*162.9 (Apollonia Salbace, ii/iii A.D.).

ὀροφῠλᾰκία, ἡ, *mountain guard* or *defence*, *SEG*29.1516.8 (Lycia, ii B.C.).

ὀροφῠλᾰκικός, ή, όη, *of* or *for a frontier-guard*, τέλος *SIG*633.93 (*Milet*. ii B.C.).

ὀροφῠλᾰκος, ὁ, = ὀροφύλαξ, *Amyzon*2.

ὀροφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *curator of boundary-stones*, *GDI*5653*A*15 (Chios, v B.C., prob. in Ion. from **οὐρο-**).

2. *frontier guard*, *PSI*4.406.12 (iii B.C.), *SIG*633.89 (*Milet*., ii B.C.).

II. *preserving limits*, τινων Procl.*in Ti*.3.184 D.

ὀροφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *mountain-guard*, *JHS*8.236 (Asia Minor), *Papers of Amer. Sch. at Athens*2No.156 (ibid.), prob. in *MAMA*1.123; cf. ὀρεοφύλαξ.

ὀρόφωμα, ατος, τό, *roof, ceiling*, Callix.1, LXXEz.41.26, al., D.S.2.10, Anon.Vat.10.

ὀρόφωσις, εως, ἡ, *roofing*, *ceiling*, *IG*11(2).199*A*106 (Delos, ii B.C.), 11(4).1246 (ibid.).

ὀρόφωτός, ή, όν, *roofed* or *ceiled*, Eust.892.33.

ὄροχθος, ὁ, ὄρογκοι· τῶν ὀρῶν τὰ ὀγκώδη, ἃ καὶ ὀρόχθους καλοῦσιν, Hsch.

Ὀροχωρείτης, ου, ὁ, cult-title of Zeus, *SEG*32.1271 (ii A.D.), 33.1158 (undated, both Phrygia).

ὀρόω, v. ὁράω.

Ὄρπα· Ἐρινύς, Hsch. (Cf. Ὄριψα.)

ὄρπαξ· θρασὺς ἄνεμος, Id. (prob. Aeol. for ἅρπαξ).

ὄρπας· τῆς ἀκρίδος ὁ γόνος (i.e. young locusts, 'hoppers'), ἔνθεν γάρον ποιοῦσιν, Id.

ὄρπετον, τό, Aeol. for ἑρπετόν, Sapph.40, Theoc.29.13. (Cf. ἁρπετόν.)

ὄρπη· σίδηρος, ἐν ᾧ τὸν ἐλέφαντα τύπτουσιν, Hsch. (Perh. cf. ἅρπη II. 2.)

ὄρπηξ, Att. **ὅρπηξ,** ηκος, Aeol. and Dor. **ὄρπαξ,** ᾱκος, ὁ, *sapling, young shoot*, Il.21.38, Pi.*Parth*.2.7, A.R.4.1425, Theoc.7.146, Call.*Iamb*.1.215, *AP*1; ὄρπακι βραδίνῳ Sapph.104, cf. 78.

2. *rod* or *stick cut from a tree* or *shrub*: used for driving animals, Hes.*Op*.468; Θεσσαλὸν ὅρπακα i.e. *lance*, E.*Hipp*.221

II. metaph., *scion, descendant*, Orph.*A*.215. [Acc. ὅρπᾶκα is f.l. in *AP*7.200.]

ὀρρέξας· θραύσας, ἀνελόμενος, Hsch.

ὀρρεοπραιποσιτία, ἡ, *office of the horreorum praepositi*, *IG*7.24.7 (Megara, v A.D.).

ὀρριδιᾶν· τὸ ἐπὶ τὰ ἰσχίακαὶ καὶ τοὺς γλουτοὺς πεσεῖν, Hsch.

ὄρριον· ὀρίγανον, Id.

ὄρριον, τό, *granary*, Lat. *horreum*, *IG*7.24.11 (Megara, v A.D., pl.): written ὅρια (pl.) *Supp.Epigr*.4.106 (Rome, ii A.D.).

ὀρρόβηλος· ὀδός, Ἰταλιῶται, Hsch. (Leg. ὀδός 'threshold', cf. οὐδός as gloss on βηλός and βατήρ, Id., *AB*224.)

ὀρρόμελι, ιτος, τό, *whey and honey*, *Gp*.12.22.1 (v.l. οἰνό-).

ὀρρόποτέω, v. ὀροποτέω.

ὀρρόποτίη, ἡ, v. ὀροποτίη.

ὀρροπύγιον [ῡ], Ion. **ὀρσοπύγιον** *GDI*5702.35 (Simos, iv B.C.), τό: (ὄρρος):—*rump* of birds, in which the tail-feathers are set, Arist.*HA*504[a]32, 618[b]33, al. (with vv.ll. οὐροπ-, ὀροπ-, cf. τοὐροπ- in Phld.*Rh*.2.189 S., but ὀρροπ- is certain in *IG*2.1498.27 (Athens, iv B.C.)); of the sepia, Arist.*HA*525[a]12: generally, *tail, rump* of any animal, Ar.*V*.1075, *Nu*.162.

ὀρροπῡγόστικτος, ον, *having a spotted tail*, Arist.*Fr*.298.

ὀρρός, ὁ, v. ὀρός.

ὄρρος, ὁ, *end of the os sacrum* (cf. ὀρροπύγιον), Gal.19.127, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.122, Moer.p.284 P., Ath.13.565f; but Ammon. (*Diff*.p.27) identifies it with ταῦρος III, cf. Poll.2.173; = τράμις, Ruf.*Onom*.101.

2. generally, *rump*, Ar.*Ra*.222, *Pax*1239, Lys.964, etc. (The orig. form was prob. ὄρσος (contained in Ion. ὀρσοπύγιον, v. ὀρροπ-, and perh. in ὀρσοθύρη), cf. OE. *ears*, OHG. *ars*, etc.: akin also to οὐρά.)

ὀρρωδέω, Ion. **ἀρρ-,** *dread, shrink from*, c. acc., Hdt.5.35, al., S.*fr*.951 R., E.*El*.831, Ar.*Eq*.126, 541, al.; τήν τινος μανίαν Pl.*Smp*.213d: c. gen. rei, *fear for* or *because of* a thing, Hdt.1.111; so ὑπέρ τινος Lys.28.7; περί τινος And.2.7; περὶ τῷ ἐμαυτοῦ σώματι Th.6.9; ἀμφὶ θανάτου Aret.*SA*2.2: folld. by a Relat. clause, ἀ. ὅτι .. Hdt.8.70: mor freq. ἀ. or ὀ. μὴ .., Id.1.9, 156 Antipho 3.3.4, Pl.*Euthphr*.3a, etc.; ὅπως μὴ .. Hp.*Mul*.1.70: also c. inf., ὀ. θανεῖν E.*Hec*.768; αὐτὸς ὀ. παθεῖν Id.*Fr*.130: abs., Hdt.3.1, 5.98.

ὀρρωδέως, Adv., = ἐμφόβως, Hsch.

ὀρρώδης, ες, (ὄρρος) *pertaining to the rump*, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)37, cf. Gal.19.127.

II. false spelling of ὀρώδης II (q.v.).

ὀρρωδία, Ion. **ἀρρωδίη,** ἡ, *terror*, Hdt.7.173, E.*Ph*.1389, etc.; τοὺς Ἕλληνας εἶχε δέος τε καὶ ἀ. Hdt.8.70; ἐν ὀ. ἔχειν τι Th.2.89; ἐστὶ ἀ. τινὶ περί τινος Hdt.9.101; ἐς πᾶσαν ἀ. ἀπίκατο, μὴ .. Id.4.140; ὀ. μοι μή τι βουλεύσῃς κακόν E.*Med*.317.

ὀρσάλλης, = ὀροσάγγης, Hsch.

ὄρσας, -ασκε, -εο, -ευ, v. ὄρνυμι.

ὀρσίᾶλος [ῐ], ον, *stirring the sea*, of Poseidon, B.15.19.

ὀρσίβάκχας, acc. -αν, *inspiring Bacchants*, Διόνυσος Id.18.49.

ὀρσίγύναικα [ῠ], τόν, acc. sg., *one who excites women*, Διόνυσον *Lyr.Adesp*.131.—No nom. is found.

ὀρσίκτῠπος, ον, *stirring* or *making noise*, ὑ. Ζεύς *the rouser of thunder*, Pi.*O*.10(11).81.

ὀρσίνεφής, ές, *cloud-raising*, Id.*N*.5.34.

ὀρσίπέτης· ὑψοῦ πετόμενος, Hsch.

ὀρσίπους ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, *raising the foot, swift-footed*, ἔλαφοι *AP*15.27 (Simm.); ὀ. βοή *stirring the feet to flight*, *Trag.Adesp*.245.

ὀσίτης ου, ὁ, a Cretan dance, Ath.14.629c.

ὀρσο, v. ὄρνυμι.

ὀρσοδάκνη, ἡ, *an insect* born from a larva in cabbages, perh. *Haltica oleracea*, Arist.*HA*552[a]30. (cf. ὄρρος perh., but etym. uncertain)

ὀρσόθριξ, ὁ, ἡ, gen. τριχος, *raising the hair* (cf. ὀρθόθριξ), Theognost.*Can*.97.

ὀρσόθύρη [ῠ], ἡ, prob. *a door high up in the wall*, Od.22.126, 333; ἀν' ὀρσοθύρην ἀναβαίη ib. 132: sens. obsc., τῆς ὄπισθεν ὀ. Semon.17 [where υ appears to be long]. (θύρα ἐν ὕψει τοῦ τοίχου, Phot., Suid., cf. the second explanation in Hsch.: a form ὀρσορόκα (acc. sg.) given by Apollod.ap.*EM*633.57 sqq. is apptly. corrupt:—ὀρσοθύρη was derived in antiquity from ὀρούω, *EM* l.c., etc.; the true etym. is uncertain, but cf. ὄρρος, ὀρρόβηλος.)

ὀρσόθώραξ, sine expl., Theognost.*Can*.97.

ὀρσολοπεύω or **-έω**, *irritate, provoke*, c. acc., ἦ με βοῶν ἕνεχ' ὧδε χολούμενος ὀρσολοπεύεις; *h.Merc*.308; ὀρσολοπεύει μύθω ὀνειδείῳ Max.107:—Pass., ὀρσολοπεῖται θυμός my heart *is troubled*, A.*Pers*.10 (anap.).

ὀρσολοπος, ον, app. *who thrashes* (a fleeing enemy, cf. ὄρρος, λέπω II), epith. of Ares, Anacr.48 P.

ὀρσός, Lacon. for ὀρθός, Ar.*Lys*.995.

II. ὀρσοί· τῶν ἀρνῶν οἱ ἔσχατοι γενόμενοι, Hsch. (Cf. ἕρση II.)

ὀρσότης, ητος, ἡ, = ὁρμή, Critias41 D.

ὀρσοτρίαινᾰ [ῐ], gen. ᾱ, acc. ᾰν, Dor. for -τριαίνης, ου, ην, *wielder of the trident*, Pi.*O*.8.48, *P*.2.12, *N*.4.86, *Pae*.9.47.

ὀρσύδρα, ἡ, (ὄρνυμι, ὕδωρ) *water-pipe*, Eust.1921.15.

ὄρσω, v. ὄρνυμι.

ὀρτάζω, Ion. for ἑορτάζω.

ὀρτᾰλίζω, only in compd. ἀνορταλίζω.

ὀρτᾰλίς, ίδος, ἡ, *fowl*, Nic.*Al*.294.

ὀρτᾰλῐχεύς, έως, ὁ, = sq., ib. 228.

ὀρτᾰλῐχος, ὁ, Dim. of ὀρταλίς, *chick*, Theoc.13.12; Boeot. for ἀλεκτρυών, acc. to Stratt.47.4, cf. Ar.*Ach*.871 et Sch.

2. generally, *young bird*, A.*Ag*.54 (anap.); ὄρνιθες δροσερῶν μητέρες ὀρταλίχων *AP*5.291 (Agath.); ὀ. χελιδόσι Opp.*H*.5.579; *young animal*, S.*Fr*.793 (anap.).

ὀρτή, ἡ, Ion. for ἑορτή.

ὀρτός· βωμός (Cypr.), Hsch.

Ὀρτῠγία, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, (ὄρτυξ) *Quail-island*, the ancient name of Delos or Rhenaea, Str.10.5.5; also of other places in Greece; in one of these Artemis killed Orion, Od.5.123: hence she is called Ὀρτυγία, S.*Tr*.213 (lyr.).

II. part of the city of Syracuse, otherwise called Νᾶσος, the Island, Str.6.2.4.

ὀρτύγιον [ῠ], τό, Dim. of ὄρτυξ, Eup.214; ὀρτυγίου ψυχὴν ἔχων Antiph.5.

ὀρτῠγοθήρας, ου, ὁ, *quail-catcher*, Pl.*Euthd*.290d.

ὀρτῠγοκόμος, ὁ, *keeper of quails*, Ar.*Fr*.242.

ὀρτῠγοκομπος, read by Dionys.Zop. in Ar.*Av*.1299 (Sch.ad.1297).

ὀρτῠγοκοπέω, *play at* ὀρτυγοκοπία, Plu.2.34d, Poll.9.107.

ὀρτῠγοκοπία, ἡ, *the game of quail-striking*, ibid.

ὀρτῠγοκοπικός, ή, όν, *skilled in the game*, ib. 108.

ὀρτῠγοκοπος, ον, = foreg., Pl.Com.108, cf. Sch.Ar.*Av*.1297, Pl.*Alc*.1.120a.

ὀρτῠγομᾰνία, ἡ, *madness after quails*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.167.

ὀρτῠγομήτρα, ἡ, *a bird which migrates with quails*, perh. *corncrake, landrail, Rallus crex*, Cratin.246, Arist.*HA*597[b]16, Alex.Mynd.ap.Ath.9.393a, LXXEx.16.13, Nu.11.31; ludicrously applied to Latona, *the Ortygian mother* (cf. Ὀρτυγία I), Ar.*Av*.870, (Hsch. explains ὀ. as ὄρτυξ ὑπερμεγέθης, and this may be the meaning in LXX ll.cc., al.).

ὀρτῠγοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *dealer in quails*, Poll.7.136.

ὀρτῠγοτροφεῖον, τό, *quail-coop*, Arist.*Pr*.892[a]11.

ὀρτῠγοτροφέω, *feed* or *keep quails*, M.Ant.1.6.

ὀρτῠγοτρόφος, ὁ, *keeper of quails*, Pl.*Euthd*.290d.

ὄρτυξ, ῠγος (also ῠκος, Philem.192 K.-A.), ὁ (also ἡ, Lyc.401), (ῡ Att. as in δοίδυκα, κήρυκα acc. to Demetr. Ixion.ap.Ath.9.393b, but ῠ in all determinable instances), *quail*, *Coturnix vulgaris*, Epich.45, Hdt.2.77, Pl.*Ly*.211e, Ar.*Av*.707, 1298, etc.; for its migratory habits, v. Arist.*HA*597[a]23, [b]5.

II. = στελεφοῦρος, Thphr.*HP*7.11.2. (γόρτυξ (i.e. ϝόρτυξ)· ὄρτυξ, Hsch.; cf. Skt. *vártikā, vartakas*.)

ὀρτῶς, barbarism for ὀρθῶς, Ar.*Th*.1215.

ὀρύα, ἡ, a quarrying tool, perh. *pickaxe*, *PCair.Zen*.759 (iii B.C.).

ὀρύα, ἡ, = χορδή, *sausage*, name of a play of Epicharmus, p.110 K.: v.l. ὀρούα in Hsch.: ὄρῡα Aristarch.(?)ap.Hdn.Gr.1.303 (s.v.l.):—hence prob. **ὀρυαῖον,** τό, *POxy*.1742.9 (iv A.D.).

ὀρυγάνει· ἐρεύγεται, Hsch. (post ὀρτός); cf. ὁρμαίνω II. 1.

ὀρυγεύς, *fossorium*, *Gloss*.

ὀρῠγή, ἡ, = ὀρυχή, D.H.4.59, Dsc.4.162, Tz.*H*.1.915.

b. ἡ ὀρυγὴ ἐξέδρας the *dug-out* (i.e. underground) exedra, *Syria*17.260 (Palmyra, ii A.D.).

2. pl., *steps*, Cyran.5.

ὀρύγιον [ῠ], τό, Dim. of ὄρυξ I, Hsch. s.v. σκαπάνη.

ὄρυγμα, ατος, τό, (ὀρύσσω) *excavation, trench, ditch, moat*, Hdt.1.179, 7.23, Th.1.106, *OGI*483.148 (Pergam., ii A.D.), etc.; *tunnel, mine*, Hdt.3.60; ὀρύσσειν ὀ. ὑπόγαια Id.4.200; *mine*, in sieges, X.*HG*3.1.7, Plb.5.100.2, etc.; also in metal-working, Id.34.10.11; at Athens, = βάραθρον, *pit* into which condemned criminals were thrown, ὁ ἐπὶ τῷ ὀ. the executioner, Din.1.62, cf. Lycurg.121, Poll.8.71.

II. = ὄρυξις, Luc.*VH*2.1. (Written **ὄρυμα** *Annuario*10/12.20 (Crete, iii/ii B.C.).)

ὀρυγμάδες· θόρυβοι, Hsch.

ὀρυγμίη, ἡ, v.l. for ὀρεγμίη, Aret.*SD*1.5.

ὀρυγμός, ὁ, = ὄρυγμα, *Inscr.Prien*.363.18 (iv B.C.).

II. ὄρυγμος· βρυχόμενος, Hsch.

ὄρυγξ, v. ὄρυξ.

ὄρυζα, ἡ, *rice*, *Oryza sativa*, both the plant and the grain, Str.15.1.13, Aristobul.ib.18, Dsc.2.95; ὄ. ἑφθή, the food of the Indians, Megasth.28; οἶνος ἐξ ὀρύζης Ael.*NA*13.8:—also **ὄρυζον,** τό, Thphr.*HP*4.4.10. (v. ὀρινδης.)

ὀρύζιον, τό, Dim. of ὄρυζα, Sch.D.T.p.195 H.

ὀρυζιοπωλική (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *rice-selling*, *PTeb*.612 (i/ii A.D.).

ὀρυζίτης [ῑ] πλακοῦς, ὁ, *rice*-cake, Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647d.

ὀρυκτέον, (ὀρύσσω) *one must dig*, Ph.*Bel*.91.19, Ruf.*Fr*.66.

ὀρυκτή, ἡ, = ὄρυγμα, Ph.1.626.

ὀρυκτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *digger*, Thphr.*fr*.30.2.

ὀρυκτης, ου, ὁ, *digger*, Aesop.99; *mole*, the animal who digs, (calque on Hebr.), Aq.Is.2.20.

II. *ploughshare* (cf. ὄρυζ I) or *implement for digging*, Str.7.4.6, 15.1.18.

ὀρυκτικός, ή, όν, *fit for digging* or *mining*, ἐργαλεῖον Suid. s.v. ἄμη (cj. Salm. for τεκτονικόν).

ὀρυκτός, ή, όν, *dug*, *formed by digging*, τάφρον ὑπερθορέονται ὀρυκτήν Il.8.179, al., cf. X.*An*.1.7.14; opp. a natural channel, στόματα, opp. ἰθαγενέα, Hdt.2.17; λίμνη ib. 149; τάφος E.*Tr*.1153; εἴσοδοι X.*An*.4.5.25; ἀποθῆκαι ὀ. ὑπόγειοι Plu.2.770e.

II. *dug out*, *quarried*, of stone or metal, τὰ ὀ., opp. τὰ μεταλλευτά, Arist.*Mete*.378[a]20; ὀ. χρυσός Plb.34.10.10; ἅλες Gal.11.694; ἅλς Dsc.5.109; ἰχθῦς ὀ. fish *taken by digging* in sand, such as sand-eels, Arist.*Mir*.835[b]16, Thphr.*Fr*.171.7, cf. Ath.8.331c, Archestr.*Fr*.22, ἁλὸς ὀρυκτοῦ *PSorb*.35 (A.D. 225).

ὀρυκτρίς, ίδος, fem. of ὀρυκτήρ, χελώνη Ath.Mech.19.3, Tz.*H*.11.609.

ὄρυμα, v. ὄρυγμα.

ὀρῠμαγδός, ὁ, *loud noise*, *din*, as of a throng of men fighting, working, or running about, freq. in Hom. (esp. in Il., 17.424, al.), cf. Hes.*Sc*.232, 401; also of men and dogs, Il.10.185; of horses and men, 17.741: not used of voices, but only of inarticulate sounds: hence also δρυτόμων ὀ. *the sound* of wood-cutters, 16.633; ὀρυμαγδὸν ἔθηκε, of the *rattling* made by throwing a load of wood on the ground, Od.9.235, cf. Il.21.313; of the *roar* of a raging river, ῥέων μεγάλῳ ὀρυμαγδῷ ib. 256; of the sea, Simon.51; of oars, A.R.4.105.

ὄρυμος· βωμός, οἱ δὲ **ὄρυμβος,** Hsch.

ὀρυνθεῖ· γρυλίζει, Id.

ὄρυξ, ῠγος, ὁ (ὄρυγξ Hsch.), *pickaxe* or *any sharp iron tool for digging*, *AP*6.297 (Phan.).

II. a kind of *gazelle* or *antelope*, in Egypt and Libya, so called from its *pointed horns*, *beisa*, *Oryx leucoryx*, described as μονόκερως, Arist.*HA*499[b]20, *PA*663[a]23, cf. Callix.2, LXXDe.14.5, Ph.2.353, Plu.2.974f, Opp.*C*.2.446, 4.34, Ael.*NA*7.8.

2. ὄ. τετράκερως Indian four-horned *antelope*, *Tetraceros quadricornis*, ib. 15.14; also an Indian *gazelle*, ib. 13.25.

III. a great fish, perh. *narwhal*, *Monodon monoceros*, or a kind of whale, Str.3.2.7.

ὄρυξις, εως, ἡ, *rootling*, Arist.*PA*693[a]16; *digging*, τοῦ μετάλλου *IG*4(1).109 iii 43 (Epid., iii B.C.); τάφρων Plu.*Pomp*.66 (pl.).

ὀρύομαι, prob. f.l. for ὠρύομαι, Hsch.

ὄρυς, υος, ὁ, a wild animal in Libya, prob. = ὄρυξ II. 1, Hdt.4.192.1.

ὀρύσσω, Od.10.305, Att. **-ττω** (late pres. imper. ὄρυγε *IG*12(5).519 (Seriphos)): fut. ὀρύξω Il.7.341: aor. ὤρυξα, Ep. ὄρυξα as always in Hom., Od.11.25, al.: pl. ὀρώρῠχα (κατ-) Pherecr.145.19: plpf. ὠρωρύχειν App.*BC*4.107:—Med., aor. ὠρυξάμην Hdt.1.186, A.R.3.1032, etc.:—Pass., fut. ὀρυχθήσομαι (κατ-) Antipho 3.2.10, also ὀρῠχήσομαι (κατ-) Ar.*Av*.394 (Elmsl.) and ὀρωρύξομαι Suid. s.v. ὤρυσσον (prob.): aor. ὠρύχθην Hdt.1.186, etc.: pf. ὀρώρυγμαι Id.2.158, etc.; in compds., ὤρυγμαι (κατ- Antipho 3.3.12 codd., ὑποκατ- Sophr.3, δι- Luc.*Tim*.53, etc.): plpf. ὀρωρύγμην Hdt.1.186, Pl.*Criti*.118c, also ὠρωρύγμην (δι-) X.*An*.7.8.14.—An aor. 2 Act. ὤρῠγον occurs in Philostr.*VA*1.25: Pass. ὠρύγην *OGI*672.7, 673.6 (Egypt, i A.D.), (δι-) Hld.9.7, *Gp*.4.3.2, (κατ-) f.l. in X.*An*.5.8.11:—*form by digging*, *excavate*, ὀρύξομεν ἐγγύθι τάφρον Il.7.341; βόθρον ὄρυξα Od.11.25; ἔλυτρον Hdt.1.186; ὀρύγματα Id.4.200; ταῖς ὁπλαῖς εὐνάς Ar.*Eq*.605; ὑπόνομον ἐκ τῆς πόλεως Th.2.76: abs., ὤρυσσον ὑπὸ μαστίγων Hdt.7.22; ἐὰν ὀρύξῃ τις παρὰ τὴν θάλασσαν Arist.*Pr*.933[b]33:—Med., δεξαμενὰς ὀρύξασθαι Hdt.3.9:—Pass., ὀρώρυκται (sc. ἡ διῶρυξ) Id.2.158; τὸ ὀρυχθέν, = τὸ ὄρυγμα, the *trench*, Id.1.186.

II. *dig up*, [μῶλυ] Od.10.305; κυκλάμινον Theoc.5.123: Med., λίθους ὠρύξτο *had* stones *dug* or *quarried*, Hdt.1.186:—Pass., ὁ ὀρυσσόμενος χοῦς the soil *that was dug up*, ib. 185; ὑπὸ μεταλλείας ὀρύττεσθαι Pl.*Criti*.114e.

III. *dig up*, *excavate*, τὸν ἰσθμὸν ὀ. Orac.ap.Hdt.1.174; τὸ χωρίον ὀρώρυκτο Id.1.186; of moles, *burrow*, either abs., as Arist.*HA*606[a]2; or γῆν ὀ., Id.*Mir*.842[b]4, *destroy by digging*, ὅπως μηδεὶς ὀρύσσῃ τὰς ὁδούς *Dig*.43.10.1.2.

IV. *bury*, ἔγχος .. γαίας ὀρύξας ἔνθα μήτις ὄψεται (where γαίας depends on ἔνθα) S.*Aj*.659, cf. X.*Oec*.19.2.

V. of a wrestler, *dig into*, *gouge* a tender part, τὠφθαλμώ Ar.*Av*.442, cf. *Pax*899, Philostr.*VA*8.25; *gouge out*, ὀφθαλμὸν ὤρυττέν τις ὥσπερ ἰχθύος Antiph.119.

ὀρῠχή, ἡ, = ὄρυξις, *Inscr.Délos*365.32 (iii B.C.), *SIG*799 ii 2 (Cyzicus, i A.D.), Luc.*Ner*.1.

2. apptly., = *snout* of a pig, Plu.2.670a (s.v.l.).

ὀρύχω [ῠ], = ὀρύσσω Arat.1086.

ὀρφᾰκίνης [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *a young* ὀρφώς, Dorio.ap.Ath.7.315b.

ὀρφᾰνεία, ἡ, = ὀρφανία, *UPZ*11 (ii B.C.), *PFay*.94.5 (iii A.D.). **-ευμα,** ατος, τό, *orphan state*, *orphanhood*, E.*HF*546.

ὀρφᾰνεύω, *take care of*, *rear orphans*, τέκνα, παῖδας, Id.*Alc*.165, 297:—Pass., c. fut. Med., *to be an orphan*, ib. 535, *Hipp*.847, *Supp*.1132.

ὀρφᾰνία, ἡ, *orphanhood*, Lys.26.12, Pl.*Lg*.926e, al.: in pl., Id.*Cri*.45d.

II. *bereavement*, *want of* .., στεφάνων Pi.*I*.8(7).7.

ὀρφᾰνίζω, *make orphan*, *make destitute*, πρὸς παίδων, οὓς ὀρφανιεῖς E.*Alc*.276 (anap.); ἁμὸν βίον ὠρφάνισσε (prob. cj., -ισε codd.) ib. 397: c. gen., *rob*, *bereave of* a thing, τινὰ ὕπνου, ζωᾶς Theoc.*Ep*.5.6, *AP*7.483; βιότου *IG*12(8).441.8 (Thasos); ὀ. κακὰν γλῶσσαν ὀπός *rob* slander of her voice, Pi.*P*.4.283:—Pass., *to be bereaved*, τῶν φίλων Gorg.*Hel*.7; ἐκ δυοῖν .. ὠρφανισμένος βίον (βίου codd.) S.*Tr*.942: abs., *to be left in orphanhood*, Pi.*P*.6.22.

II. *sweep away*, Ἅιδης .. ἐλπίδας ὠρφάνισεν *Epigr.Gr*.233.10 (Chios).

ὀρφᾰνῐκός, ή, όη, *orphaned*, *fatherless*, παῖς Il.6.432, 11.394; ἦμαρ ὀ. the day *which makes one an orphan*, i.e. *orphanhood*, 22.490.

II. *of* or *for orphans*, τύχη Pl.*Lg*.928a; συμβόλαια ib. 922a; ὀρφανικά, τά, *their property and interests*, Arist.*Pol*.1268a14, *OGI*266.8 (Pergam., iii B.C.); οἶκος ὀ. Arist.*Ath*.56.6.

ὀρφᾰνιος, ον, *childless*, γῆρας *AP*7.466 (Leon.).

ὀρφᾰνιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *tender of orphans, guardian*, S.*Aj*.512; -ταί, οἱ, officials at Selymbria, *BCH*36.549, also at Istros, *IHistriae*184 (iii B.C.).

ὀρφᾰνοδῐκασταί, in Cretan spelling ὀρπ-, *judges in the affairs of orphans* or *guardians of orphans*, *Leg.Gort*.12.23, *Inscr.Cret*.4.72.12 7.

ὀρφᾰνοομαι, Pass., c. gen., *to be destitute of*, ἀκμῆς *AP*6.101 (Phil.), *to be bereaved of*, Sch.Pi.*I*.7.14.

ὀρφᾰνοπατωρ [πᾰ], ορος, ὁ, *father of orphans*, of God, *PMasp*.151.254 (vi A.D.).

ὀρφᾰνός, ή, όν, also ός, όν E.*Hec*.149 (anap.):—*orphan, without parents, fatherless*, αἱ δ' ἐλίποντο ὀρφαναί Od.20.68; ὀ. τέκνα Hes.*Op*.330; παῖδά τ' ὀ. λιπεῖν S.*Aj*.653: as Subst., *orphan*, ἐπίκληροι καὶ ὀ. Lys.26.12; ὀρφανοῖς καὶ ὀρφαναῖς Pl.*Lg*.926c; ὀρφανῶν κάκωσις Arist.*Ath*.56.6, cf. *IG*1.6.124: also in neut., εἰς ὀρφανὰ καὶ ἔρημα ὑβρίζειν Pl.*Lg*.927c; of animals, ὄρνις Ar.*Av*.1361; ὀ. οἶκος, δόμος, S.*Fr*.943, E.*Alc*.657: metaph., *neglected*, ἡ δέλτος ὀρφανὴ κεῖται Herod.3.15; ὀρφανὰ κεῖται σκῦλα Epigr.ap.Paus.1.13.3.

II. c. gen., *bereaved* or *bereft of*,

1. of children, ὀ. πατρός *reft* of father, E.*El*.914, 1010; τοῦ πατρὸς ὀ. D.57.70; γονέων Plu.2.293d, etc.

2. of parents, πότμον ὀρφανὸν γενεᾶς childless, Pi.*O*.9.61; ὀ. παιδός, τέκνων, E.*Hec*.149 (anap.), *Fr*.332.6; νεοσσῶν ὀρφανὸν λέχος S.*Ant*.425.

3. generally, ὀ. ἑτάρων Pi.*I*.7(6).10, cf. Pl.*Lg*.730d; νύμφας ἔθηκεν ὀρφανὰς ξυναόρων E.*Or*.1136; ἐπιστήμης Pl.*Alc*.2.147a; κρατός Sosith.2.20; ὀρφανοὶ ὕβριος *free from* insolence, Pi.*I*.4(3).8(26); ψόφον .. Κασταλίας ὀρφανὸν ἀνδρῶν χορεύσιος Id.*Pae*.6.9; ὀ. μαχᾶν, = ἀπόμαχος, Tim.*Pers*.154; ὀρφανὴ βίου, i.e. *poor*, Herod.3.39; ὀ. ἀγκίστρου κάλαμος *AP*12.42 (Diosc.): Com. metaph., ὀ. ταρίχιον salt-fish *without sauce*, Pherecr.22 (dub.l.). (A shorter form ὀρφο- appears in ὀρφο-βότης (q.v.), ὀρφόω, cf. Lat. *orbus*, Goth. *arbi* 'inheritance'.)

ὀρφᾰνότης, ητος, ἡ, *orphanhood*, *BCH*51.399 (Caesarea in Cappadocia).

ὀρφᾰνοτροφεῖον, τό, *orphanage*, *Cod.Just*.1.2.17.2 (pl.).

ὀρφᾰνοτροφέω, *bring up orphans*, Sch.E.*Alc*.165.

ὀρφᾰνοτροφος, (parox.), ον, *bringing up orphans*, Suid. s.v. Ἀκάκιος, *Cod.Just*.1.3.41.12, al.

ὀρφᾰνοφῦλαξ ακος, ὁ, ἡ, *publicly appointed guardian of orphans*, X.*Vect*.2.7, *Delph*.3(2).168.27 (ii B.C.); fem., *SEG*23.353 (Naupactus, ii B.C.).

Ὀρφεῖος, ὁ (sc. μήν), month at Mytilene(?), *Inscr.Magn*.52.38.

Ὀρφεοτελεστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who initiates into the mysteries of Orpheus*: generally, *hierophant*, Thphr.*Char*.16.12, Phld.*Po*.2.41, Plu.2.224e.

ὀρφεύς, έως, ὁ, = ὀρφός, ὀρφώς, Marc.Sid.33 (pl. ὀρφέες); with a pun on Orpheus, Alex.113.

Ὀρφεύς, έως, ὁ, Dor. **Ὄρφης** Ibyc.10 A, **Ὀρφήν** Hdn.Gr.1.14:—*Orpheus*, Pi.*P*.4.177, Pl.*R*.364e, etc.:—Adj. **Ὀρφεῖος,** α, ον, E.*Alc*.969 (lyr.), Pl.*Lg*.829e; or **Ὀρφικός,** ή, όν, Hdt.2.81; ἐν τοῖς Ὀ. ἔπεσι καλουμένοις Arist.*de An*.410b28.

ὄρφιος, α, ον, *made of* ὀρφώς, ἴσικος Alex.Trall.7.8, 11.6.

ὀρφίσκος, ὁ, = κίχλη II, Pancrat.ap.Ath.7.305d.

ὀρφναῖος, α, ον, *dark, murky*, in Hom. always epith. of night, Il.10.83, al., E.*Or*.1225, etc.; ὀρφναίη (sc. νύξ) A.R.2.670; φανέντος ὀρφναίου πυρός *in the darkness*, A.*Ag*.21.

ὀρφνη, Dor. **ὄρφνᾱ,** ἡ, *the darkness* of night, *night*, first in Thgn.1077, and Pi., who has both ἐν ὄρφνᾳ and ἐν ὄρφναισιν, *O*.1.71, *P*.1.23; so δι' ὄρφνας E.*Supp*.994 (lyr., cj. Herm. for δι' ὀρφναίας); χθονὸς μέλαιναν ὄρφνην, of the nether world, Id.*HF*46; ἐνέρων ἐς ὄρφναν ib. 353 (lyr.); οὔτε .. ἠοῦς, οὐκ ὄρφνης neither at morn, nor *by night*, *IG*14.2012 *Ca*.4 (Rome):—rare in Prose, X.*Lac*.5.7, Ti.Locr.97c, d, Plb.18.19.7, Phint.ap.Stob.4.23.61a.

ὀρφνήεις, εσσα, εν, = ὄρφνινος, Q.S.3.657, Man.4.57.

ὀρφνῐνος, η, ον, = ὀρφνός, ὄ. χρῶμα a *brownish grey* colour, being mixed of black, red, and white (but with most black), Pl.*Ti*.68c, cf. Duris31 J.; put by X. between πορφύρεος and φοινίβκινος, Cyr.8.3.3, Orph.*A*.965:—the form **ὄρφνιος** occurs in Arist.*Col*.792a27, 794b5, Plu.2.565c.

ὀρφνίς, ίδος, ἡ, (ὀρφνός) *a dark garment*, dub.l. in Hsch. s.v. ὄρφνινον.

ὀρφνίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, perh. *working at night*, εἰροκόμος, *AP*6.289 (Leon.).

ὀρφνός, ή, όν, *dark, dusky*, Nic.*Th*.656: Comp. ὀρφνότερος Id.*Fr*.74.61.

ὀρφνώδης, ες, = foreg., Hp.*Prog*.24, Adam.*Vent*.33; χολή Gal.17(2).129.

ὀρφοβότης, ου, ὁ also **ὀρφοβώτᾱς** *SEG*39.1008.6 (Sicily, iii B.C.), = ὀρφανοτρόφος, and **-βοτία,** ἡ, *the care* or *education of orphans*, Hsch., who also cites ὤρφωσεν (fr. **ὀρφόω**) for ὠρφάνισεν.

ὀρφώς or **ὀρφῶς**, (v. infr.), *great sea-perch*, *Epinephelus gigas*, still called ὀρφός in Greece, Ar.*V*.493, Pl.Com.56, 173.13, Cratin.147, Amips.8, Arist.*HA*543b1, 591a11, Numen.ap.Ath.7.315b, cf. 295b, Olymp.*in Grg*.p.360 J.; *orphus rubens*, Plin.*HN*32.152. (Nom. sg. -φώς Arist.*HA*543b1 (-φός 591a11): Hdn.Gr.1.224 has ὄρφος κοινῶς, ὀρφῶς δὲ Ἀττικῶς, cf. Hsch.; but Ath.7.315b states that nom. Att. is ὀρφώς, citing Archipp.17; gen. sg. ὀρφώ Cratin. l.c., acc. -φών Pl.Com.173.13, dat. pl. -φῷσι Id.56, Amips. l.c., acc. pl. -φώς Ar.l.c.)

2. an unidentified fish (sp. ὀρφός) said to be kept for omens by priests at Lycian temple of Apollo, Ael.*NA*12.1.

ὀρχάμη [ᾰ], ἡ, *an uncultivated copse*, v.l. in Poll.7.147.

ὄρχᾰμος, ὁ, *leader, chief*, early Ep. only in the phrases ὄρχαμος ἀνδρῶν Il.2.837, al., Hes.*Fr*.96.12, ὄρχαμε λαῶν Il.14.102, al.; the former applied to the swineherd Eumaeus, Od.14.22, 121, and the cowherd Philoetius, 20.185, 254.—ὄ. στρατοῦ A.*Pers*.129, ὄρχαμε γαίης Opp.*H*.1.70; without gen., A.*fr*.451q R., *AP*11.284 (Pall.).

ὀρχάς (A), άδος, fem. Adj. *enclosing*, στέγη S.*Fr*.812; ὀρχάς· περίβολος, αἱμασιά, Hsch.

ὀρχάς (B), άδος, ἡ, (ὄρχις) a kind of *olive*, so called from its shape, Nic.*Al*.87, Virg.*G*.2.86; cf. ὄρχις III.

ὄρχᾰτος, ὁ, = ὄρχος, *row of trees*, πολλοὶ δὲ φυτῶν ἔσαν ὄρχατοι ἀμφίς Il.14.123; πεπαίνοντ' ὀρχάτους ὀπωρινούς E.*Fr*.896.2; οἴνης ὀρχάτους Moschio Trag.6.12; hence also ὀδόντων ὄ. *AP*11.374 (Maced.); κιόνων Ach.Tat.5.1.

2. as collective Noun, *orchard, garden*, ἔκτοσθεν δ' αὐλῆς μέγας ὄρχατος Od.7.112, cf. 24.222, al.; ὄ. ἠνεμόεις *AP*9.314 (Anyt.).

ὄρχεα, = ὄσχεος, Gal.19.127; ὀρχέα· ἡ τοῦ ταύρου ὀ‹σ›χέα, Hsch.

ὀρχείδιον, v. ὀρχίδιον.

ὀρχέομαι, impf. ὠρχούμην: Ep. 3 pl. pres. ὀρχεῦνται, impf. ὠρχεῦντο (v. infr.); ϟώρκε̄το (prob. = καὶ ὠρχεῖτο), fut. ὀρχήσομαι Ar.*Th*.1178, etc.: aor. ὠρχησάμην Anacr.69, Hdt.6.129; inf. ὀρχήσασθαι Hom. (v. infr.):—Pass., aor. ὠρχήθην Euph.87:—*dance*, ἠΐθεοι καὶ παρθένοι .. ὠρχεῦντ' Il.18.594; Ἅλιον καὶ Λαοδάμαντα κέλευσε μουνὰξ ὀρχήσασθαι Od.8.371, cf. 14.465; πόσσ' ἁπαλοῖσιν ὀρχεῦνται Hes.*Th*.4; ὀ. πρὸς ὅπλα, of the Pyrrhic dance, Demetr.Sceps.ap.Ath.4.155b; ἐν ῥυθμῷ X.*Cyr*.1.3.10; ὀρχεῖσθαι ταῖς χερσί (cf. χειρονομέω) Antiph.113.1: c. acc. loci, δώσω τοι Τεγέην ποσσίκροτον ὀρχήσασθαι *to dance in* or *on*, Orac.ap.Hdt.1.66, cf. Euph. l.c. (Pass.); also c. acc. cogn., Λακωνικὰ σχημάτια ὀρχεῖσθαι *dance* Laconian steps, Id.6.129; ὀ. τὸ Περσικόν X.*Cyr*.8.4.12; ὀ. πρὸς τὸν αὐλὸν σχήματα Id.*Smp*.7.5; ὀ. τὸν ὅρμον Luc.*Salt*.11 sq., etc.:—Pass., τῶν ὕμνων οἵ μὲν ὠρχοῦντο οἳ δὲ οὐκ ὠρχοῦντο Ath.14.631d.

2. *represent by dancing* or *pantomime*, ὀρχεῖσθαι τὴν τοῦ Κρόνου τεκνοφαγίαν, ὀ. τὸν Αἴαντα, Luc.*Salt*.80, 83, cf. *AP*9.248 (Boeth.), 11.254 (Lucill.), Ath.10.454f..

II. metaph., *leap, bound*, ὀρχεῖται δὲ καρδία φόβῳ A.*Ch*.166, cf. Anaxandr.59; Θεσσαλίη ὠρχήσατο Thessaly *shook, Trembled*, Call.*Del*.139.

b. prob. sens. obsc., *IG*12(3).536 (Thera, viii B.C.).

III. Act. **ὀρχέω,** *make to dance* (v. Pl.*Cra*.407a), is used by Ion Trag.50, ἐκ τῶν ἀέλπτων μᾶλλον ὤρχησεν φρένας *made* my heart *leap* (so codd. Ath., ὤρχησαι Nauck); but ὀρκῆσι in Ar.*Th*.1179 is a barbarism for ὀρχῆται.

ὀρχηδόν, Adv., (ὄρχος) *in a row, one after another, man by man*, λάξεσθαι Hdt.7.144; wrongly explained as = ἄνδρας καὶ παῖδας, γυναῖκας δὲ οὔ, Sch.Aristid.3.597, 599 D.; also, = ἡβηδόν, Hsch.

ὀρχηθμός, ὁ, *dance*, φιλοπαίγμων Od.23.134; μολπῆς τε γλυκερῆς καὶ ἀμύμονος ὀρχηθμοῖο Il.13.637, cf. Od.8.263, Hes.*Sc*.282, v.l. in *h.Ap*.149; cf. ὀρχησμός.

ὄρχημα, ατος, τό, *dance, dancing*, Simon.31, S.*Aj*.699 (lyr.), X.*Smp*.2.23, Luc.*Salt*.70.

ὀρχηματικός, ή, όν, *belonging to the dance*, Eust.137.38.

ὄρχησις, εως, ἡ, *dancing, the dance*, Epich.171; ἐς ὄρχησιν ἀνίστασθαι Hdt.1.202; esp. *pantominric dancing*, Id.6.129; δεινὰ ἐποιοῦντο πάσας τὰς ὀ. ἐν ὅπλοις εἶναι X.*An*.6.1.11; ἐκπονεῖν Plb.4.20.12: a part of ἡ γυμναστική, acc. to Pl.*Lg*.795e; ἡ ἐν τοῖς ὅπλοις ὄ. Id.*Cra*.406d; ὄ. ἐνόπλιος, ἐναγώνιος ὄ., Luc.*Salt*.8, 32, *POxy*.1241 v 27 (ii A.D.), etc.; περὶ Ὀρχήσεως, title of work by Lucian; cf. Ath.1.14d sq., 14.630b sqq., Poll.4.95 sq.

ὀρχησμός, ὁ, = ὀρχηθμός, in pl., A.*Eu*.375 (lyr.), Panyas.14.3, *AP*6.33 (Maec.).

ὀρχηστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = sq., κοῦροι ὀρχηστῆρες Il.18.494, cf. Hes.*Fr*.198.3; ὀρχηστῆρες Ἐνυοῦς Nonn.*D*.28.275; ὀρχηστὴρ πολέμοιο, i.e. *warrior*, ib. 304; of fishes taken out of the water, Opp.*C*.1.61.

ὀρχηστής, οῦ, ὁ, *dancer*, Il.16.617, 24.261, *IG*1.785 (v B.C.), 919, Dipylon vase, *c*.725 B.C., perh. here in erotic sense, cf. ὀρχέομαι II b, Epich.171, Pi.*Fr*.148, Pl.*Euthd*.276d, *OGI*51.45 (Ptolemais, iii B.C.), etc.; later esp. *pantomimic dancer*, αὐτῷ τῷ ῥυθμῷ μιμοῦνται αἱ τῶν ὀ. Arist.*Po*.1447[a]27, cf. Luc.*Salt*.67; ὀ. οἱ ἐς τὰς μαχαίρας ὀρούοντες Democr.228, as adj., πόδα *AP*7.37 (Diosc.).

ὀρχηστικός, ή, όν, *of* or *fit for dancing*, of the trochaic verse, τετραμέτρῳ ἐχρῶντο διὰ τὸ σατυρικὴν καὶ -ωτέραν εἶναι τὴν ποίησιν Arist.*Po*.1449[a]23; ὀ. [μέτρον] ib. 1460[a]1; ὀ. μέλος Id.*Fr*.583; σχήματα Ath.1.21e; of persons, *good at dancing*, Gal.6.158, Ptol.*Tetr*.64; ἡ -κὴ τέχνη the *art of dancing*, Pl.*Lg*.816a, etc.; εἰς -κὸν συνεκπίπτοντες Longin.41.1.

II. *pantomimic*, Luc.*Salt*.31.—ὀρχηστρικός is perh. f.l. for ὀρχηστικός in Theopomp.Hist.111(*a*).

ὀρχηστοδῐδάσκᾰλος, ὁ, *dancing-master*, X.*Smp*.2.15, 9.3, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.27, etc.

ὀρχηστομᾰνέω, *to be dancing-mad*, Id.*Salt*.85.

ὀρχηστοπᾰλάριος, ὁ, *one skilled in* ὀρχηστοπάλη, Firm.8.15, ὀρχιστοπαλαρίων πρασίνων *IEphes*.2949. **-πάλη** [ᾰ], ἡ *a combination of dancing and wrestling*, *CIL*9.1663 (Beneventum); ὀρκιστοπάλη· *hormestapala*, *Gloss*.

ὀρχήστρα, ἡ, (ὀρχέομαι) *orchestra*, i.e. in the theatre the *space on which the chorus danced*, Arist.*Pr*.901[b]30, *SIG*577.31 (*Milet*, iii/ii B.C.), etc.: metaph., ὀ. πολέμου Plu.2.193e.

2. *part of the* ἀγορά at Athens, Pl.*Ap*.26e, cf. Tim.*Lex*., Phot.

ὀρχήστρια, ἡ, fem. of ὀρχηστήρ, *dancing girl*, v.l. in Poll.4.95, Hellenistic acc. to Moer.p.279 P.

ὀρχήστρικός, v. ὀρχηστικός.

ὀρχήστριον, τό, Dim. of ὀρχήστρα, Suid.

ὀρχηστρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *dancing girl*, Ar.*Ach*.1093, *Nu*.996, Crates Com.27, Metag.4, Pl.*Prt*.347d: ὀρχηστριάδες, f.l. for -ίδες, Arist.*EE*1246[a]35.

ὀρχηστύς, ύος, ἡ, Ion. for ὄρχησις, *the dance*, Il.13.731, Od.1.152, E.*Cyc*.171: contr. dat. ὀρχηστυῖ Od.8.253, 17.605, v.l. in *h.Ap*.149. [ῡ in nom. and acc.]

ὀρχίδιον, τό, Dim. of ὄρχις, Dsc.4.189; ὀρχείδιον, Suid.

ὀρχίλος [ῐ], ὁ, a bird. prob. *wren* (cf. τροχίλος), Ar.*Av*.568, *V*.1513, Arat.1025; a bird of ill omen at weddings, Euph.4; in Arist.*HA*609[a]12, Thphr.*Sign*.39, 53, proparox. ὄρχιλος.

ὀρχῐπέδη, ἡ, *restraint of the testicles*, i.e. *impotence*, *AP*10.100 (Antiphan.).

ὀρχῐπέδίζω, *seize the testicles*, Ar.*Av*.142 (ὠριπέδησας codd.), cf. Hsch.; ὀρχιπεδεῖν in Phot. is prob. corrupt.

ὀρχῐπέδον, τό, in pl., *testicles*, Ar.*Eq*.72, *Av*.443, Pl.956. (From ὄρχις and πέδον, like λακκόπεδον.)

ὄρχις, ιος and εως, ὁ, Att. nom. pl. ὄρχεις, Ion. ὄρχιες, *testicle*, τὸν ὄρχιν Hippon92.3 W., freq. in pl., *testicles*, Hdt.4.109, Hp.*Aër*.4, Eub.63.4 (anap.), etc.; cf. ὄσχις.

2. in females, *ovaries*, Gal.2.810, al.

II. plant so called from the form of its root, *salep*, *Orchis papilionacea*, and *O. longicruris*, Thphr.*HP*9.18.3, Dsc.3.126.

III. ὄρχις, ἡ, a kind of *olive*, Colum.5.8; cf. ὀρχάς (B). (Cf. Avest. *ərəzi* 'testicles'.)

ὀρχμαί· φραγμοί, καλαμῶνες, φάραγγες, σπῆλυγξ, Hsch.: **ὀρχμούς**· λοχμῶδες καὶ ὄρειον χωρίον, οὐκ ἐπεργαζόμενον, *Lex.Rhet.Cant*.p.29 Meier. (Cf. ὀρχάμη.)

Ὀρχομενός, ὁ also ἡ (Th.1.113, A.R.4.257), the name of several Greek cities, the most famous of which was Ὀρχομενὸς Μινύειος in Boeotia, Il.2.511, etc.:—Adj. **Ὀρχομένιος,** Hp.*Ulc*.7, Hdt.9.16, *SIG*519.7 (Aegium, iii B.C.), Str.9.2.40:—hence **Ὀρχομενίζω,** *side with the Orchomenians*, Hellanic.81 J. (but perh. not Hellanic.).—The old Boeot. form was **Ἐρχ-,** and this is found in Inscrr. and on coins to

the time of Alexander, *SIG*60 (v B.C.), *IG*7.3166, al., *BMus.Cat.Coins. Central Greece* p.54: the Arcadian Orchomenians are similarly Ἐρχομένιοι *SIG*31.12 (Delph., v B.C.), Ἐρχομίνιοι *IG*5(2).343 (Orchom. Arc., iv B.C.) Myc. *e-ko-me-no* (place-name).

ὄρχος, ὁ, *a row of vines* or *fruit-trees*, παρὰ νείατον ὄ. Od.7.127, cf. 24.341, Hes.*Sc.*296; ὄρχους ἐπέκειρεν ὀδίντι, of a boar, B.5.108; ἀμπελίδος ὄ. Ar.*Ach.*995; ἡμερίδων ὄρχους *IG*14.1389ii23; οὐκ ὀρθῶς τοὺς ὄ. ἐφύτευσεν X.*Oec.*20.3; φυτεύουσι .. αὐτὸ κατ' ὄρχους Thphr.*HP*4.4.8.

II. ὀρχός, = ταρσός, *rim of eyelid*, Poll.2.69 (Wrongly derived by Sch.Theoc.1.48 from ὀρύσσω and glossed by βόθρος.)

ὀρχοτομέω, (ὄρχις) *castrate*, in Pass., Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.9, *Hippiatr.*2.

ὀρχοτομία, ἡ, *castration*, ib. 99.

ὄρω, = ὄρνυμι, *raise*, only in part. nom. dual, ἰαχὴν ὀξεῖαν ὄροντε Orph.*L.*113 (cj. for ὁρῶντες).

ὄρῳ, Phryg. = ἄνω, Neoptol.ap.Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat.*5.

ὀρώδης, ες, (ὄρος) *mountainous*, *EM*208.4.

II. (ὀρός) *like whey, serous*, Thphr.*CP*5.9.7, Gal.*UP*14.13, cf. 6.765 K. [Freq. ὀρρ- in codd.]

ὄρωρα, ὀρώρει, ὀρώρεται, v. ὄρνυμι, ὄρομαι.

ὀρωρέχαται, ὀρωρέχατο, v. ὀρέγω.

ὀρώρυχα, ὀρώρυκτο, v. ὀρύσσω.

ὅς, ἥ, ὅ, gen. οὗ, ἧς, οὗ, etc.; dat. pl. οἷς, αἷς, οἷς, etc.: Ep. forms, gen. ὅου (prob. replacing *ὅο) in the phrases ὅου κλέος οὔ ποτ' ὀλεῖται Il.2.325, *h.Ap.*156; ὅου κράτος ἐστὶ μέγιστον Od.1.70 (elsewh. οὗ Il.7.325, al., never οἷο); fem. ἕης Il.16.208 (perh. imitation of ὅου; elsewh. only ἧς 5.265, al.); dat. pl. οἷς, οἷσι, ἧς, ἧσι (never αἷς or αἷσι in Hom.):—Pron. used,

A. as demonstr. by the side of οὗτος, ὅδε, and the Art. ὁ, ἡ, τό.: in post-Homeric Gr. this use survived only in a few special phrases.

B. as a Relat. by the side of the Art. ὅ, ἥ, τό (v. ὁ, ἡ, τό, C):— this demonstr. and Relat. Pron. must not be confounded with the Possess. ὅς, ἥ, ὅν. (With Gr. Relat.) ὅς, ἥ, ὅ cf. Skt. Relat. *yas, yā, yad*, Lith. *jis, ji* (*he, she*), Oslav. *i, ja, je* (*he, she, it*).

A. DEMONSTR. PRON., =οὗτος, ὅδε, *this, that*; also, *he, she, it*:

I. Homeric usage: this form only occurs in the nom. masc. and neut. ὅς, ὅ, and perh. nom. fem. ἥ and nom. pl. οἵ, the other cases being supplied by ὁ, ἡ, τό (ὅ, ἥ, τό); most codd. have ἥ in Il.17.551, Od.24.255, al., and this (as also οἵ) can be referred equally to either (on the accent v. ὁ, ἡ, τό): with γάρ or καί, ὃς γὰρ δεύτατος ἦλθεν 1.286; ἀλλὰ καὶ ὃς δείδοικε Il.21.198; ὃ γὰρ γέρας ἐστὶ θανόντων Od.24.190, Il.23.9, cf. 12.344: freq. used emphatically in apodosi, mostly with οὐδέ or μηδέ before it, μηδ' ὅν τινα γαστέρι μήτηρ κοῦρον ἐόντα φέροι, μηδ' ὃς φύγοι Il.6.59, cf.7.160, Od.4.653: after a part., εἰς ἕτερον γάρ τίς τε ἰδών .., ὃς σπεύδει (for ὅστις ἂν ἴδῃ, ὃς σπεύδει) Hes.*Op.*22.

II. in later Gr. this usage remained in a few forms:

1. at the beginning of a clause, καὶ ὅς and *he*, Hdt.7.18, X.*Smp.*1.15, Pl.*Phd.*118, *Prt.*310d; καὶ ἥ and *she*, καὶ οἵ and *they*, Hdt.8.56,87, Pl.*Smp.*201e, X.*An.*7.6.4.

2. ὃς καὶ ὅς *such and such a person*, Hdt.4.68:—here also the Art. supplied the obl. cases.

3. ἦ δ' ὃς, ἦ δ' ἥ, said *he*, said *she*, v. ἠμί.

4. in oppositions, where it sts. answers to the Art., Λέριοι κακοί· οὐχ ὁ μέν, ὃς δ' οὔ .. Phoc.1; ὃς μὲν .., ὃ δὲ .. Mosch.3.76; ὃ μὲν .., ὃς δὲ .., ὃ δὲ .., ὃς δὲ .. Bion1.81; so τῷ μὲν .., ᾧ δὲ .., ᾧ δὲ .. *AP*6.187 (Alph.); ὃ μὲν .., ὃ δὲ .., ὃ δὲ .. (neut.) Ev.Matt.13.8; ἃ μὲν .., ἃ δὲ .. Heraclit.102, Archyt.ap.Stob.3.1.110; ὧν μὲν .., ὧν δὲ .. Philem.99; πόλεις ἃς μὲν .., ἃς δὲ .. D.18.71 (as v.l.): so in Dor. dat. fem. as Adv., ᾇ μὲν .., ᾇ δὲ .. *Tab.Heracl.*1.81; ἐφ' ὧν μὲν .., ἐφ' ὧν δὲ .. Arist.*EN*1109a1: very freq. in late Prose, Arr.*Epict.*3.25.1, etc.: also answering to other Prons., ἑτέρων .., ὧν δὲ .. Philem.31.6; ἐφ' ᾧ μὲν .., ἐπὶ θατέρῳ δὲ .. Arist.*HA*564a21, etc.

B. RELAT. PRON., *who, which*.—By the side of the simple Relat., ὅς, ἥ, ὅ (in Hom. also ὁ, ἡ, τό), we find in common use the compd. forms ὅστε, ὅσπις and ὅτις, ὅσπε and ὅπερ, ὅς γε (q.v.).

USAGE of the Relat. Pron. (the foll. remarks apply to ὅς γε, ὅσπερ, ὅστε, ὅστις, as well as to ὅς, and to ὁ, ἡ, τό as relat.):

I. in respect of CONCORD.—Prop. it agrees in gender and number with the Noun or Pron. in the antec. clause.—But this rule admits of many exceptions:

1. the Relat. may agree with the gender implied, not expressed, in the antec., φίλον θάλος, ὃν τέκον αὐτή Il.22.87; τέκνων, οὓς ἤγαγε E.*Supp.*12: so after collective Nouns, the Relat. is freq. put in pl. in the gender implied in the Noun, λαόν .., οὕς .. Il.16.369; στρατιάν .. τοιαύτην .., οἵ τινες .., τὸ ναυτικόν, οἵ .., Th.6.91, 3.4; πλήθει, οἵπερ .. Pl.*Phdr.*260a; esp. after the names of countries or cities, Τηλέπυλον Λαιστρυγονίην ἀφίκανεν, οἳ .. (i.e. to Telepylos *of the Laestrygonians, who* ..) Od.23.319; τὰς Ἀθήνας, οἵ γε .. Hdt.7.8.β´; Μέγαρα .., οὓς .. Th.6.94: it also may agree with the Noun or Pron. implied in an Adj., Θηβαίας ἐπισκοποῦντ' ἀγυιάς, τάν .. the streets *of Thebes, which* .., S.*Ant.*1137 (lyr.); τοὺς Ἡρακλείους παῖδας, ὃς .. the children of *Heracles, who* .., E.*HF*157; τῆς ἐμῆς ἐπεισόδου, ὅν .. *of me whom* .., S.*OC*731; τὸν ἥαισύν ἐστ' ἀτελὴς τοῦ χρόνου· εἶθ' ἧς πᾶσι μετεστι .. where ἧς agrees with ἀτελείας implied in ἀτελής, D.20.8.

2. when the antec. Noun in sg. implies a class, the Relat. is sts. in pl., ἦ μάλα τις θεὸς ἔνδον, οἳ .. ἔχουσιν (for τις θεῶν, οἵ ..) Od.19.40; κῆτος, ἃ μυρία βόσκει .. Ἀμφιτρίτη *one of the thousands, which* .., 12.97; αὐτουργός, οἵπερ .. *one of those who* .., E.*Or.*920: rare in Prose, ἀνὴρ καλός τε κἀγαθός, ἐν οἷς οὐδαμοῦ σὺ φανήσει γεγονώς D.18.310, cf. Lys.1.32.

3. reversely, the sg. Relat. may follow a pl. antec., where the relat. clause refers to each individual; but in this case ὅστις or ὃς ἄν is mostly used, ἀνθρώπους τίνυσθον, ὅ τις κ' ἐπίορκον ὀμόσσῃ, for ἀνθρώπων τινά, ὅς κε .., Il.3.279; πάντα .., ὅ τι νοοίης, i.e. anything *which* .., Ar.*Nu.*1381: rarely ὅς alone, τὰ λίνεα [ὅπλα], τοῦ τάλαντον ὁ πῆχυς εἶλκε a cubit's length *whereof* .., Hdt.7.36.

4. the Relat. is sts. in the neut., agreeing rather with the notion implied in the antec. than with the Noun itself, διὰ τὴν πλεονεξίαν, ὃ πᾶσα φύσις διώκειν πέφυκεν for profit's sake—*a thing which* .., Pl.*R.*359c, cf. *Lg.*849d; τοὺς Φωκέας, ὃ σιωπᾶν εἰκὸς ἦν *a name which* .., D.19.44; γυναῖκας, ἐφ' ὅπερ .. women, for *dealings with whom*, E.*Ba.*454.

5. with Verbs of naming, the Relat. freq. agrees with the name added as a predicate, rather than with the antec. ξίφος, τὸν ἀκινάκην καλέουσι Hdt.7.54; τὴν ἄκρην, αἳ καλεῦνται Κληῗδες Id.5.108, cf. 2.17,124, etc.

II. in respect on CONSTRUCTION.—Prop., the Relat. is governed by the Noun or Verb in its own clause.—But it is freq. thrown by attraction into the case of the antec. (prob. not in Hom., ἧς in Il.5.265, cf. 23.649, can be expld. otherwise), ἀπὸ παιδεύσιος, τῆς ἐπεπαίδευτο (for τῇ or τήν) Hdt.4.78; freq. in Att., Th.7.21, etc.: esp. where a Demonstr. Pron. is unexpressed, while the Relat. takes its case, οὐδὲν ὧν λέγω (for οὐδὲν τούτων ἃ λ.) S.*El.*1048, 1220, etc.; ξυν ᾧπερ εἶχον οἰκετῶν (for ξὺν τούτῳ ὅνπερ) Id.*OC*334; ἀνθ' ὧν

ἂν ἐμοὶ δανείσῃς (for ἀντὶ τούτων ἅ ..) X.*Cyr*.3.1.34; πρὸς οἷς ἐκτήσαντο (for πρὸς τούτοις ἅ ..) Pl.*Grg*.519a, etc.: the Demonstr. Pron. sts. follows, ἀφ' ὧν ἐγένεσθε ἀγαθοί, ἀπὸ τούτων ὠφελεῖσθαι Th.3.64, cf. D.8.23,26.—This attraction is rare, exc. when the acc. passed into the gen. or dat (v. supr.): sts. nom. is so attracted οὐδὲν εἰδότες τῶν ἦν (for τούτων ἃ ἦν) Hdt.1.78; ἀφ' ὧν παρεσκεύασται (for ἀπὸ τούτων ἃ π.) Th.7.67: also dat., ὧν ἐγὼ ἐντετύχηκα οὐδείς (for τούτων οἷς ..) Pl.*Grg*.509a.

b. reversely the antec. passes into the case of the Relat. φυλακὰς δ' ἃς εἴρεαι .., οὔτις (for φυλακῶν .. οὔτις) Il.10.416; τὰς στήλας, τὰς ἵστα, αἱ πλεῦνες .. (for τῶν στηλῶν .. αἱ πλεῦνες) Hdt.2.106: so also when the Noun follows the Relat. clause, it may be put in apposition with the Relat., Κύκλωπος κεχόλωται, ὃν ὀφθαλμοῦ ἀλάωσεν, ἀντίθεον Πολύφημον Od.1.69, cf. 4.11, Il.3.123, A.*Th*.553, E.*Hec*.771, 986, *Hipp*.101, etc.

2. the Demonstr. Pron. or the Noun with an Art. is sts. transferred to the Relat. clause, Ἰνδὸν ποταμόν, ὃς κροκοδείλους δεύτερος οὗτος .. παρέχεται the river Indus, *being the second river which* .., Hdt.4.44; δφραγῖδα .., ἣν ἐπὶ δέλτῳ τήνδε κομίζεις E.*IA*156 (anap.); φοβούμεθα δέ γε .. δόξαν .., ὃν δὴ καὶ καλοῦμεν τὸν φόβον ἡμεῖς γε αἰσχύνην Pl.*Lg*.647a.

3. the Relat. in all cases may govern a partit. gen., ἀθανάτων ὅς τίς σε .. *any one* of the immortals *who* .., Od.15.35, cf. 25, 5.448, etc.; οἳ .. τῶν ἀστων Hdt.7.170; οὓς .. βαρβάρων A.*Pers*.475; ᾧ .. τῶν ἡνιόχων Pl.*Phdr*.247b: freq. in neut. ἐς ὃ δυνάμιος to *what a height* of power, Hdt.7.50; οἶσθ' οὖν ὃ κάμνει τοῦ λόγου*; what part* of thy speech, E.*Ion*363; ᾧπερ τῆς τέχνης ἐπίστευον *in which particular* of their art., Th.7.36; τὰ μακρὰ τείχη, ἃ σφῶν .. εἶχον *which portion* of their territory, Id.4.109, etc.: rarely in such forms as ἕξουσι δ' ἣν λάβωσιν ἐν ταφῇ χθονός (for ὃ χθονός) A.*Th*.819 (χθόνα cj. Brunck).

III. in respect of the Moods which follow the Relat.:

1. when the Relat. is equivalent to καί + demonstr. (ὅς = *and he* ..) any mood may follow which may be found in independent clauses: ἦλθε τὸ ναυτικὸν τὸ τῶν βαρβάρων, ὃ τίς οὐκ ἂν ἰδὼν ἐφοβήθη; Lys.2.34; ὁ δ' εἰς τὸ σῶφρον ἐπ' ἀρετήν τ' ἄγων ἔρως ζηλωτὸς ἀνθρώποισιν· ὧν εἴην ἐγώ E.*Fr*.672; ἐλπίς, ᾗ μόνῃ σωθεῖμεν ἄν Id.*Hel*.815; εἰς καλὸν ἡμῖν Ἄνυτος ὅδε παρεκαθέζετο, ᾧ μεταδῶμεν τῆς σκέψεως *to whom* let us .., Pl.*Men*.89e; ὃν ὑμεῖς .. νομίσατε *which* I would have you think .., Lys.19.61: so the inf. in orat.obliq., ἔτι δὲ .. προσετίθει χρήματα οὐκ ὀλ γα, οἷς χρήσεσθαι αὐτούς (sc. ἔφη) Th.2.13: for the inf. after ἐφ' ᾧ τε, v. ἐπί B. III. 3.

2. after ὅς, ὅστις, = *whoever*, in collective hypothetical sense (= *if* A + *if* B + *if* C ..), the same moods are used as after εἰ:

a. pres. ind., τῷδ' ἔφες ἀνδρὶ βέλος .. ὅς τις ὅδε κρατέει Il.5.175; κλῦθι, ἄναξ, ὅτις ἐσσί Od.5.445; δουληΐην .., ἥτις ἐστί (as we say) *whatever* it is, Hdt.6.12; ὅ τι ἀνὴρ καὶ γυνή ἐστι πλὴν παιδίων *all that* are man and woman, Id.2.60; Ζεύς, ὅστις ποτ' ἐστίν A.*Ag*.160 (lyr.): also after ὅς, ἐχθρὸς γάρ μοι κεῖνος .. ὃς πενίῃ εἴκων ἀπατήλια βάζει Od.14.157, etc.

b. subj. with ἄν (κεν) or, in poetry, without ἄν: ξυνίει ἔπος ὅττι κεν εἴπω 19.387: οὐ δηναιὸς ὃς ἀθανάτοισι μάχηται Il.5.407:—in such cases the opt. is used after secondary tenses, Τρῶας ἄμυνε νεῶν, ὅς τις φέροι ἀκάματον πῦρ 15.731, cf. Hes.*Sc*.480; πάντας ἑξῆς, ὅτῳ ἐντύχοιεν, .. κτείνοντες Th.7.29, cf. Pl.*Ap*.21a, etc.

c. sts. opt. without ἄν after a primary tense, ὃν πόλις στήσειε, τοῦδε χρὴ κλύειν S.*Ant*.666; after an opt., ἔρδοι τις ἣν ἕκαστος εἰδείη τέχνην Ar.*V*.1431.

IV. peculiar Idioms:

1. in Homer and correct writers, when two coordinate Relat. clauses were joined by καί or δέ, the Relat. Pron. was freq. replaced in the second clause by the demonstr. even though the case was changed, ἄνδρα .., ὃς μέγα πάντων Ἀργείων κρατέει καί οἱ πείθονται Ἀχαιοί (for καὶ ᾧ) Il.1.78; ὅου κράτος ἐστὶ μέγιστον ..· Θόωσα δέ μιν τέκε νύμφη (for ὃν τέκε) Od.1.70, cf. 14.85, etc.; and this sts. even without the demonstr. being expressed, δοίη δ' ᾧ κ' ἐθέλοι καί οἱ κεχαρισμένος ἔλθοι (for καὶ ὅς οἱ) 2.54, cf. 114; οὕς κεν ἐῢ γνοίην καί τ' οὔνομα μυθησαίμην (for καὶ ὧν) Il.3.235; ᾗ χαλκὸς μὲν ὑπέστρωται, χαλκὸν δ' ἐπίεσται (nom. supplied) Orac.ap.Hdt.1.47; ἃς ἐπιστήμας μὲν προσείπομεν .., δέονται δὲ ὀνόματος ἄλλου Pl.*R*.533d.

2. the neut. of the Relat. is used in Att. to introduce a clause qualifying the whole of the principal clause which follows: the latter clause is commonly introduced by γάρ, ὅτι, εἰ, ἐπειδή, etc., ὃ δὲ δεινότατόν γ' ἐστὶν ἁπάντων, ὁ Ζεὺς γὰρ .. ἕστηκεν κτλ. Ar.*Av*.514, cf. D.19.211, etc.; ὃ δὲ πάντων σχετλιώτατον, εἰ .. βουλευσόμεθα Isoc.6.56; ὃ μὲν πάντων θαυμαστότατον ἀκοῦσαι, ὅτι .. Pl.*R*.491b, cf. *Ap*.18c: also without any Conj., ὃ δὲ πάντων δεινότατόν ἐστι, τοιοῦτος ὢν κτλ. And.4.16; ὃ δ' ἠπάτα σε πλεῖστον .., ηὔχεις κτλ. E.*El*.938: c. inf., ὃ δὲ πάντων δεινότατον, τὴν ἀδελφὴν ὑποδέξασθαι Lys.19.33 (but ὑποδέξασθαι ‹δεῖ› is prob. cj.). etc.:—so also the neut. pl. ἅ may mean *with reference to that which*, ἃ δ' .. ἐστί σοι λελεγμενα, πᾶν κέρδος ἡγοῦ .. *as to what* has been said .., E.*Med*.453, cf. Hdt.3.81, S.*OT*216, Ar.*Eq*.512, etc.

3. in many instances the Gr. Relat. must be resolved into a Conj. and Pron., θαυμαστὸν ποιεῖς, ὃς ἡμῖν οὐδὲν δίδως (= ὅτι σὺ) X.*Mem*.2.7.13, cf. Lys.7.23 codd., Pl.*Smp*.204b, etc.: very freq. in conditional clauses, for εἴ or ἐάν τις, βελτερον ὃς .. προφύγῃ κακόν, ἠὲ ἁλώῃ Il.14.81, cf. Hes.*Op*.327; συμφορὰ δ', ὃς ἂν τύχῃ κακῆς γυναικός E.*Fr*.1056; τὸ δ' εὐτυχές, οἳ ἂν .. λάχωσι κτλ. Th.2.44; τὸ καλῶς ἄρξαι τοῦτ' εἶναι, ὃς ἂν τὴν πατρίδα ὠφελήσῃ Id.6.14.

4. the Relat. freq. stands where we should use a final Conj. or the inf., ἄγγελον ἧκαν, ὃς ἀγγείλειε sent a messenger *to* tell .., Od.15.458; κλητοὺς ὀτρύνομεν, οἵ κε τάχιστα ἔλθωσ' *that they may* .., Il.9.165: and freq. with fut. ind., πρέσβεις ἄγουσα, οἵπερ φράσουσι (v.l. φράσωσι) *to* tell .., Th.7.25; πέμψον τιν', ὅστις σημανεῖ E.*IT*1209 (troch.), cf. X.*HG*2.3.2, *Mem*.2.1.14: so with fut. opt., ὀργάνου, ᾧ τὴν τροφὴν δέξοιτο Pl.*Ti*.33c: also for ὥστε, after οὕτω, ὧδε, etc., οὐκ ἔστιν οὕτω μῶρος, ὃς θανεῖν ἐρᾷ (for ὥστε ἐρᾶν) S.*Ant*.220, cf. Hdt.4.52, E.*Alc*.198, Ar.*Ach*.737, etc.

5. ὅς is freq. used where we should expect οἷος, as μαθὼν ὃς εἶ φύσιν *what* thou art, S.*Aj*.1259, cf. E.*Alc*.640, Pl.*Euthd*.283d, etc.

6. ὅς is sts. = ὅστις or τις in indirect clauses, γνώσῃ .. ὅς .. ἡγεμόνων κακὸς ἠδ' ὅς κ' ἐσθλὸς ἔῃσι Il.2.365 (perh. felt as Relat.); ὃς ἦν ὁ ἀναδέξας, οὐκ ἔχω εἰπεῖν I cannot tell *who* it was that .., Hdt.6.124; γενομένης λέσχης ὃς γένοιτο .. ὅριστος Id.9.71 (in 4.131, 6.37, 7.37, τί θέλει (θέλοι) has been conjectured for τὸ of the Mss.); so in Att., ἐγῷδ' ὅς ἐστι, Κλεισθένης ὁ Σιβυρτίου Ar.*Ach*.118, cf. 442, *Av*.804, Pl.59, 369, S.*OT*1068, *OC*1171; πέμπει πρὸς τὸν Κῦρον, εἰπὼν ὅς ἦν X.*Cyr*.6.1.46, cf. D.52.7; δηλώσας ὃς ἦν Arist.*Po*.1452^{a}26; γράψας παρ' οὗ κομιούμεθα *PCair.Zen*.150.11 (iii B.C.), perh. at *IG*1.533 (v. *SEG*10.410).

b. later ὅς = τίς even in direct questions, ἐφ' ὃ πάρει*;* Ev.Matt.26.50; ἣν δοκεῖς*;* Arr.*Epict*.4.1.120 (both dub.).

7. in exclamations, ὦ Ἡράκλεις, ἃ πέπονθα Men.*Epit*.146.

Aa. the Relat. Pron. joined with Particles or Conjs.:

I. ὅς γε, v. ὅσγε.

II. ὃς δή, v. δή II. 2; ὃν δήποτε τρόπον in *some* way *or other*, Arist.*Metaph*.1090^{a}6; ὁδήποτε, ἁδήποτε, *anything* or *things whatever*, Id.*EN*1167^{a}35, 1164^{a}25; **ὁσδηποτοῦν,** Euc.*Phaen*.p.10 M., Dsc.5.10, Jul.*Or*.1.18c, *IG*2.1121.30 (iv A.D.); **ὁσδηποτεοῦν,** *IGRom*.4.915 (Cibyra, i A.D.), *IG*2.1368.133 (ii A.D.); **ὁσδητισοῦν** (in Boeot. form ὁσδειτισῶν), ib. 7.3081.5 (Lebad.); **ὁσποτοῦν,** Dicaearch.2.4.

III. ὃς καί, v. καί B. 6; but καὶ ὅς and *who* (*which*), D.23.68.

2. Ἀπολλώνιον ὃν καὶ Φᾶβι A., *called also* Ph., Wilcken *Chr*.11 A.52 (ii B.C.), etc.: for nom. sg. masc. v. καί B. 2.

IV. ὅς κε or κεν, Att. ὃς ἄν, *whosoever, who if any* .., v. ἄν B. I. 2.

2. ὅς κε is also used so as to conain the antec. in itself, much like εἴ τις, as νεμεσσῶμαί γε μὲν οὐδὲν κλαίειν, ὅς κε θάνηαι I am not wroth that men should weep *for whoever* be dead, Od.4.196: ὅστις is also used in this way, cf. ὅστις I.

V. ὅσπερ, ὅστε, ὅστις, v. sub vocc.

Ab. abs. usages of certain Cases of the Relat. Pron.:

I. gen. sg. οὗ, of Place,

1. like ὅπου, *where*, A.*Pers*.486, S.*OC*158 (lyr.), etc.; οὗ δή A.*Pr*.814, v.l. in Pl.*Phdr*.248b, etc.; οὗπερ A.*Th*.1016, S.*Aj*.1237, *OC*77, etc.; also of circumstances, οὗ γὰρ τοιούτων δεῖ, τοιοῦτός εἰμ' ἐγώ Id.*Ph*.1049; εἰ γένοιο οὗ νῦν εἰμί Pl.*Smp*.194a, etc.; ἔστιν οὗ *in some places*, E.*Or*.638; οὗ μέν .., οὗ δέ .. *in some places* .., *in others* .., Arist.*Oec*.1345b34: c. gen., οὐκ εἶδεν οὗ γῆς εἰσέδυ *in what part* of the earth, E.*IA*[1583]; ἐννοεῖς οὗ ἐστὶ .. τοῦ ἀναμιμνήσκεσθαι Pl.*Men*.84a; συνιδὼν οὗ κακῶν ἦν Luc.*Tox*.17.

2. in pregnant phrases, μικρὸν προϊόντες .., οὗ ἡ μάχη ἐγένετο (for ἐκεῖσε οὗ) X.*An*.2.1.6; so οὗπερ προσβεβοηθήκει Th.2.86, cf. 1.134; ἀπιὼν ἐκ τῆς πόλεως, οὗ κατέφυγε (for οἷ κατέφυγε καὶ οὗ ἦν) X.*Cyr*.5.4.14 (dub. l.); ἐπειδὰν ἱζήσωμεν οὗ ἄγεις Philostr.*Her.Prooem*.13: in later Gr. οὗ was used simply for οἷ, οὗπερ ἂν ἔλθῃ Timo 69, cf. Ev.Luc.10.1, etc.: but in early writers this is f.l., as in D.21.74, etc.

II. dat. fem. ᾗ, Dor. ᾇ, of Place, *where*, or Manner, *as*, v. ᾗ.

III. old loc. οἷ, as Adv., v. οἷ.

2. old abl. (?) ὧ, in Dor. (cf. ϝοίκω), τηνῶθε καθεῖλον, ὧ (*whence*) μ' ἐκέλευ καθελεῖν τυ Theoc.3.11; ἐν τᾶ πόλι, ὧ κ' ᾖ, καρῦξαι ἐν τἀγορᾷ *IG*9(1).334.21 (Locr., v B.C.).

IV. acc. sg. neut. ὅ, very freq. = ὅτι, *that, how that*, λεύσσετε γὰρ τό γε πάντες ὅ μοι γέρας ἔρχεται ἄλλῃ Il.1.120, al.; and so also, *because*, ταρβήσας ὅ οἱ ἄγχι πάγη βέλος 20.283, al.

2. ὅ, *for which reason*, E.*Hec*.13, Ph.155, 263, Ar.*Ec*.338, Men.*Dysc*.485, Call.*Jov*.1.67, Epigr.1.1 Pf.: also acc. neut. pl. ἅ in this sense, S.*Tr*.137 (Lyr.), Isoc.8.122.

3. *whereas*, Th.2.40, 3.12, Ep.Rom.6.10, Ep.Gal.2.20, also pl. ἅ Isoc.12.181.

V. ἀφ' οὗπερ *from the time that* .., A.*Pers*.177.

VI. ἐφ' ᾧ, v. ἐπί B. III. 3.

ὅς, ἥ, ὅν, (not ὅ, v. Il.1.609, 21.305, Od.11.515), gen. οἷο Il.3.333, Od.1.330, al., οὗ 23.150, al.; Cret. ϝός *Leg.Gort*.1.18, al., *SIG*1183; so in Aeol., Sapph.*Supp*.1.6, *Lyr.Adesp*.32, cf. A.D.*Pron*.107.11:—POSSESS. PRON.:

I. of the 3 pers., *his, her, their*, put either before or after its Noun, ᾧ πενθερῷ, ὃν θυμόν, etc., Il.6.170,202, etc.; ἧς ἀρχῆς *IG*1.761; πόσιος οὗ, πατέρι ᾧ, Od.23.150, 3.39, etc.: Hes.*Th*.71, A.R.1.384, sts. also with Art., τὰ ἃ κῆλα Il.12.280; τὰ ἃ δώματα Od.14.153, etc.; also in Lyr., Pi.*O*.5.8, *P*.6.36 (elsewh. Pi. prefers ἑός), B.5.47: sts. in Trag., λέσχας ἃς A.*Eu*.367 (lyr.); ὧν παίδων S.*OC*1639 (iamb.); ἐκγόνοισιν οἷς E.*Med*.955 (iamb.): with Art., λιτῶν τῶν ὧν A.*Th*.641; ὅπλων τῶν ὧν S.*Aj*.442; τῶν ὧν τέκνων Id.*Tr*.266, cf. 525 (lyr.); τοῖς οἷσιν αὐτοῦ Id.*OT*1248: so in Cret. Prose, τὰ ϝὰ αὐτᾶς *Leg.Gort*.2.46; in Thgn.1009, ὧν αὐτοῦ κτεάνων is to be restd. for τῶν .. from *IG*1.499; once in Hdt., γυναῖκα ἥν 1.205; never in Att. Prose, exc. τὰ ἃ δάκρυα Pl.*R*.394a (archaizing passage).

II. of the 2 pers., for σός, *thy, thine*, Hes.*Op*.381, *AP*7.539 (Pers.), Mosch.4.77 (dub. in Hom., v. infr.); and

III. of the 1 pers., for ἐμός, *my, mine*, Od.9.28,13.320, A.R.4.1015,1036.—Signfs. II and III were denied for Homer by Aristarch., see esp. A.D.*Pron*.109.20; in Od.9.28 and 34 he (or at least A.D. l.c.) rendered ἧς γαίης and πατρίδος '*a man's own* fatherland', and athetized Od.13.320: in Il.14.221, 264. 16.36, 19.174, al., φρεσὶ σῇσιν has better Ms. authority than φρεσὶν ᾗσιν; and in Od.15.542, cf. 1.402, δώμασι σοῖσιν than δώμασιν οἷσιν; v. ἑός. (Cogn. with Skt. *svás* 'his (my, thy) own', Slav. stem. *suo-* (used of all 3 persons, as in Skt.): I.-E. *swo-* was related to I.-E. *sewo-*, v. ἑός.)

ὅσα, v. ὅσος IV.

ὁσάγωνος [ᾰ], ον, *of whatever number of sides*, ἀριθμός Theo Sm.p.40 H.

ὁσάκις [ᾰ], Ep. **ὁσσάκι,** as always in Hom.: also **ὁσσάκις,** *Tab.Heracl*.1.132, Call.*Epigr*.2.2: (ὅσος):—*as many times as, as often as*, Relat. to τοσσάκι, Il.21.265, 22.194, Od.11.585; Att. form in Th.7.18, Lys.25.9, Pl.*Tht*.143a, X.*Mem*.3.4.3, 1Ep.Cor.11.25, etc.:—also **ὁσᾰκισδήποτε,** Dosith.p.409 K.; **ὁσᾰκισοῦν,** Nicom.*Ar*.2.17, Cret. **ὀθάκις, ἀθθάκιν, ὀττάκιν,** *Inscr.Cret*.1.x 2.10 (Eltynia, v B.C.), vii 5 *bis* (Cnossus, iii B.C.), 4.73 A.1.6 (Gortyn, v B.C.).

ὁσᾰπλάσιος [πλᾰ], ον, = sq. Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.1.2, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.97 P.

ὁσᾰπλᾰσίων, ον, gen. ονος, *as many times as*, Arist.*Pr*.929b14, Euc.12.13, Archim.*Aequil*.1.6.

ὁσᾰχῇ, Adv. *in as many ways as*, only with περ, ὁσαχῇπερ Pl.*Ti*.43e: **ὁσᾰχοῦ,** Adv. *in as many places as*, D.23.184: **ὁσᾰχοῖ,** Aristid.*Or*.38(7).21 (v.l. -χοῦ): **ὁσᾰχῶς,** Adv., = ὁσαχῇ, Hp.*Decent*.9, Arist.*Metaph*.1017a23, *Top*.105a34.

ὅσγε, ἥγε, ὅγε, (ὅς, γε) *who* or *which*, with emphasis, τό γε μάλιστα 'τν τιμῇ ἄγονται Hdt.2.83, cf. 111, etc.; τῇ γέ μοι φαίνεται εἶναι ἀληθές Id.7.139.

II. mostly, like Lat. *qui quidem* or *quippe qui*, γἵ γε .. ὑπῆρξαν ἄδικα ποιεῦντες *since it was they who* .., ib. 8. β´ (cf. ὅς B. I. 1); ἀνδρῶν [σὲ] πρῶτον .. κρίνοντες .., ὅς γ' ἐξέλυσας *since it was thou who* .., S.*OT*35, cf. 342, 853, *OC*427, etc.—Never in Hom.

ὅσδε, late form, = ὅδε, *Wiener Denkschr*.44(6).91 (Cilicia), *Rev.Bibl*.1908.568 (Palestine), *IG*7.1686 (Plataea, iv A.D.), *GVI*1181, etc.

ὅσδω, v. ὄζω.

ὁσημέραι, Adv. for ὅσαι ἡμέραι, *as many days as are*, i.e. *daily, day by day*, Th.7.27, Ar.*Pl*.1006, Pl.*Lg*.849d, Alex.28, Phld.*Ir*.p.61 W.; δι' ἡμέρας ὁ. all day and *every day*, Hermipp.4; ὁ. ἕως ἄν .. Lexap.D.24.23: divisim, ὅσαι ἡμέραι Pl.*Chrm*.176b, Hyp.*Ath*.19, Arist.*Ath*.43.3, Them.*Or*.15.192d (so in Od.14.93, ὅσσαι .. νύκτες τε καὶ ἡμέραι ἐκ Διός εἰσιν):—so **ὅσα ἔτη,** *every year*, X.*Ath*.3.4; **ὁσέτη,** Ar.*Th*.624, D.H.1.24, al. **ὅσοι μῆνες,** *every month*, D.24.142; **ὅσαι ὧραι,** *every hour*, Them. l.c., etc.

ὀσθάλη, ἡ, = φοῖνιξ, dub. in Ps.-Dsc.4.43.

ὁσία, Ion. **ὁσίη,** ἡ, (fem. of ὅσιος) *divine law*, οὐδ' ὁσίη κακὰ ῥάπτειν ἀλλήλοισιν *it is* against *the law of God and nature* to .., Od.16.423, cf. 22.412, Pi.*P*.9.36, Call.*Aet*.3.1.5; τοῖσι οὐδὲ κτήνεα ὁσίη θύειν ἐστί those for whom it is not *lawful*, Hdt.2.45; ὅσον .. ὁ. ἐστὶ λέγειν ib. 171; ἐκ πάσης ὁ. *h.Merc*.470; ὁσίης πλέον εἰπεῖν more *than law allows*, Emp.4.7; νομίσας πολλὴν ὁ. τοῦ πράγματος holding the thing fully *sanctioned*, Ar.*Pl*.682; οὔτε θεοὺς οὔθ' ὁσίαν οὔτ' οὐδὲν ἐποιήσατ' ἐμποδών D.21.104; τῶν ἱερῶν ὁσία παντί all

may share *lawfully* in the rites, *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.158 (Cyrene): personified Ὁσία, *Righteousness*, E.*Ba*.370 (lyr.), ἐξ ὁσίης *SEG*33.736 (epigr., Crete, ii A.D.).

II. *the service* or *worship owed by man to God, rites, offerings*, etc., κἀγὼ τῆς ὁσίης ἐπιβήσομαι ἧς περ Ἀπόλλων I will enter into (enjoyment of) the same *worship* as A., *h.Merc*.173; ὧς ὁσίη γένετο *the rites* were established, *h.Ap*.237; ὁσίη κρεάων the *rite* of the flesh-*offering*, *h.Merc*.130: so without a gen., *offering*, λιτῇ προσγελάσαις ὁσίῃ *AP*9.91 (Arch. Jun.).

2. *funeral rites, last honours paid to the dead*, τὴν ὁ ἀποπληροῦν Iamb.*VP*30.184, Just.*Nov*.43 pr.

III. prov., ὁσίας ἕκατι for *form's* sake, Lat. *dicis causa*, E.*IT*1461; ὁσίας ἕνεκα Eub.110, Ephipp.15.4; so ὁσίᾳ (or Ὁσίᾳ) δίδωμ' ἔπος τόδε E.*IT*1161. (οὐκ ὀσία *Berl.Sitzb*. l c.), ὁσίας χάριν Modest.*Dig*.26.6.21.

ὁσίεύω, = ὁσιόω, f.l. in Linus ap.Stob.3.1.70.

ὅσίος, α, ον, also ος, ον Pl.*Lg*.831d, D.H.5.71:—*hallowed*, i.e. *sanctioned* or *allowed by the law of God* or *of nature*, δίκη Thgn.132; θοῖναι A.*Pr*.529 (lyr.); λουτρά S.*Aj*.1405 (anap.); καθαρμοί E.*Ba*.77 (lyr.); μέλος Ar.*Av*.898; οὐχ ὅ. *unhallowed*, ὕβρις E.*Ba*.374 (lyr.); ἔρως Id.*Hipp*.764 (lyr.); θυσίαι Id.*IT*465 (anap.).—The sense of ὅσιος often depends on its relation on the one hand to δίκαιος (sanctioned by *human* law), on the other to ἱερός (*sacred* to the gods):

1. opp. δίκαιος, *sanctioned by divine law, hallowed, holy* (μόριον τοῦ δικαίου τὸ ὅ. Pl.*Euthphr*.12d), δικαιότερον καὶ ὁσιώτερον καὶ πρὸς θεῶν καὶ πρὸς ἀνθρώπων Antipho 1.25; τὰ πρὸς τοὺς ἀνθρώπους δίκαια καὶ τὰ πρὸς τοὺς θεοὺς ὅ. Plb.22.10.8: hence, in a common antithesis, τὰ δίκαια καὶ ὅ. *things of* human and *divine ordinance*, Pl.*Plt*.301d, etc., cf. *Euthphr*.6e; also ὅ. καὶ νόμιμα Ar.*Th*.676 (lyr.); οὐ .. νόμιμον οὐδ' ὅ. ἂν εἴη Pl.*Lg*.861d; θεοὺς ὅσιόν τι δρᾶν discharge *a duty men owe the gods*, E.*Supp*.40, cf. *Hipp*.1081; τὸ ὅσιον, = εὐσέβεια, Pl.*Euthphr*.5d: in an imprecatory formula, ἀποδοῦσι μὲν αὐτοῖς ὅσια ἦ, μὴ ἀποδοῦσι δὲ ἀνόσια *SIG*1199 (Cnidus), cf. ἀνοσία II; so ὅ. καὶ ἐλεύθερα ib. 1180.6 (ibid.).

2. opp. ἱερός, *permitted* or *not forbidden by divine law, profane*, ἱερὰ καὶ ὅ. things sacred and *profane*, ἐς ὀλιγωρίαν ἐτράποντο καὶ ἱερῶν καὶ ὁ. ὁμοίως Th.2.52, cf. Pl.*R*.344a, *Lg*.857b, etc.; κοσμεῖν τὴν πόλιν καὶ τοῖς ἱεροῖς καὶ τοῖς ὁ. with sacred and *profane* buildings, Isoc.7.66; τῶν ἱερῶν μὲν χρημάτων τοὺς θεούς, τῶν ὁ. δὲ τὴν πόλιν ἀποστερεῖ D.24.9; ἀργυρίου ὁσίου *IG*1.186.13; ὁ ταμίας τῶν ὁ. προσόδων *OGI*229.58 (Smyrna, iii B.C.); ὁ ταμίας τῶν ὁ. *Supp.Epigr*.1.366.58 (Samos, ii B.C.); ὅ. χωρίον a *lawful* place (for giving birth to a child), Ar.*Lys*.743; ὅσιόν ἐστι folld. by inf., *it is lawful, not forbidden by any law*, E.*IT*1045, etc.; οὐκ ὅσιόν ἐστι *nefas est*, Hdt.6.81; οὐκ ὅσιον ποιεῦμαι I deem it *impicus*, Id.2.170, cf. D.*Ep*.5.3; οὐδὲ ὅσια (sc. ἐστι) .. μιαίνειν Pl.*R*.416e; οὐ γάρ σοι θέμις οὐδ' ὅσιον .. ἱστάναι κτερίσματα S.*El*.432; ὅσια ποιέειν Hdt.6.86.α΄; λέγειν Id.9.79; φωνεῖν S.*Ph*.662; φρονεῖν E.*El*.1203 (lyr.).

3. ὅσια· ἄλφιτα δεδευμένα ἐλαίῳ καὶ οἴνῳ Hsch., cf. Suid. s.v. ἀφοσιοῦσθαι.

II. of persons, *pious, devoui, religious*, ἄνδρες A.*Supp*.27 (anap.), cf. E.*Med*.850 (lyr.), etc.; Παλλάδος ὁ. πόλις Id.*El*.1320 (anap.); ὅ. θιασῶται, μύσται, Ar.*Ra*.327, 336 (both lyr.); ἐμαυτὸν ὅ. καὶ δίκαιον παρέχει Antipho 2.2.2; ὅσιοι πρὸς οὐ δικαίους ἱστάμεθα Th.5.104; opp. ἀνόσιος, E.*Or*.547; opp. ἐπίορκος, X.*An*.2.6.25; ὅσιος εἴς τινα, περὶ ξένους, E.*Heracl*.719, *Cyc*.125; πρὸς τοὺς τοκέας Gorg.6, sup. as honorific title of church dignitary, Mitchell *N. Galatia*226 (*c*.A.D. 580), *SEG*31.1446 (A.D. 639).

2. *sinless, pure*, ἐξ ὁ. στομάτων Emp.4.2; ὅ. ἔστω καὶ εὐαγής Lex Solonis ap. And.1.96; c. gen., ἱερῶν πατρῴων ὅσιος in regard to the sacred rites of his forefathers, A.*Th*.1015; ὅσιος ἀπ' εὐνᾶς E.*Ion*150 (lyr.); also ὅσιαι χέρες *pure, clean* hands, A.*Ch*.378 (anap.), cf. S.*OC*470.

3. rarely of the gods, *holy*, Orph.*H*.77.2; θεοῖς ὁ. καὶ δικαίοις *CIG*3830 (Cotyaeum), cf. 3594 (Alexandria Troas), Διὶ ὁ̣σ̣ίῳ ἐπηκόῳ *INikaia*1057 (iii A.D.).

b. masc. or neut., personified as a deity, Ὁσίῳ Δικαίῳ *IHadr*.136 (ii A.D.), *SEG*31.1130, 33.1003 (both iii A.D.).

c. sup. as title of Roman emperor, τοῦ ὁσιωτάτου Αὐτοκράτορος Καίσαρος .. *IEphes*.3217 (A.D. 113/120).

4. title of five special priests at Delphi, Plu.2.292d, 365a.

5. οἱ ὅσιοι 'the saints', LXXPs.29(30).4, al.

III. Adv. ᾧ τάφον οὐχ ὁσίως .. ἀνέγειρα (i.e. perh. "prematurely") *ITomis*384 (iii/iv A.D.), ὁσίως Antipho2.4.12, etc.; ὁ. οὔχ, ὑπ' ἀνάγκας δέ E.*Supp*.63 (lyr.); οὐχ ὁ. Id.*Hipp*.1287 (anap.), cf. Th.2.5 (v.l.); καλῶς καὶ ὁ. Pl.*Phd*.113d; δικαίως καὶ ὁ. Id.*R*.331a; ὁ. καὶ κατὰ νόμον Id.*Lg*.799b; ὁ. ἂν ὑμῖν ἔχοι τοῦτον θύειν .. it would be *right* for you that he should .., X.*Cyr*.8.5.26: c. part., ὁ. ἂν ἔχοι αὐτῷ μὴ δεχομένῳ .. Id.*HG*4.7.2: Comp. -ώτερον E.*IT*1194, etc.: Sup., ὡς -ώτατα διαβιῶναι τὸν βίον Pl.*Men*.81b, etc. (Not in Hom., who has only Subst. ὁσίη, v. ὁσία.)

ὁσιότης, ητος, ἡ, *disposition to observe divine law, piety*, Pl.*Prt*.329c, *Euthphr*.14d sq., X.*Cyr*.6.1.47, *SIG*654*B*10 (Delph., ii B.C.), etc.; πρὸς θεῶν ὁ. *piety towards* them, Plu.*Alc*.34; πρὸς τοὺς θεούς Id.2.359f; also, like Lat. *pietas*, ἡ πρὸς γονεῖς ὁ. D.S.7.4; πρὸς τὴν τεκοῦσαν Id.31.27.

ὁσίουργῆσαι· ἀποκαρδιουργῆσαι, καὶ τὸ ἐπιλέγειν ἐν ταῖς θυσίαις, ὅταν ἀπάρχωνται τῶν θεῶν αὐτῶν, Hsch.

ὁσίόω, *make holy*, Med., *keep oneself pure*, E.*Ba*.114, v.l. in 70 (both lyr.):—Pass., *to be purified, hallowed*, ὁσιωθείς Id.*Fr*.472.15 (anap.); ὡσιώθησαν αἱ ἡμέραι X.*HG*3.3.1; of the souls of men, Plu.*Rom*.28.

2. abs., *make* things *pure, do what heaven requires*, φυγαῖσι by banishing the murderer, E.*Or*.515; τὸ τὸν κατιόντα ὁσιοῦν καὶ καθαίρεσθαι D.23.73; ὁσιοῦν [τινα] τῇ γῇ *satisfy divine law* by throwing earth, Philostr.*Her*.10.7.

Ὀσῖριασταί, οἱ, *guild of worshippers of Osiris*, σύνοδος Ὀσειριαστᾶν *Inscr.Cos*54.1 (ii B.C.).

Ὄσῖρις, ὁ, *Osiris*, Hdt.2.42, etc.; gen. Ὀσείριδος *IG*11(4).1234 (Delos, ii B.C.), Ὀσίριος Hdt. l.c., *OGI*90.10 (Rosetta, ii B.C.), Ὀσίρεως Man.ap.J.*Ap*.1.26; dat. Ὀδίριδι *IG*2.1367.4, Ὀσίρει *OGI*60.4 (Canopus, iii B.C.): Ὀσίριδος ἀστήρ, = the planet Jupiter, Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat*.17: **Ὀσῖρίειον,** τό, *temple of O.*, *Sammelb*.5022 (Ptolemaic); later **Ὀσῖρεῖον,** Theognost.*Can*.129:—Verb **Ὀσῖριάζω,** *to be given to his worship*, Dam.ap.Suid. s.v. Ἀσκληπιόδοτος (-ράζ- codd.):—Adj. **Ὀσῖριακός** τὰ -κά Plu.2.360f: fem. Adj. **Ὀσῖριάς,** Dam.*Isid*.107; πόα, = ὄσιρις, Aët.1.304.

ὄσῖρις, ιδος, ἡ, *poet's cassia, Osyris alba*, Dsc.4.140 (v.l. ὄσυρις), Gal.12.93, Plin.*HN*27.111.

ὀσῖρίτης [ρῖ], ου, ὁ, Egypt. = κυνοκεφάλιον, Apionap.Plin.*HN*30.18.

ὁσίωσις, εως, ἡ, *purification from*, τῶν μιασμάτων D.H.1.88. **-ωτήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, *consecrator*, the name given at delphi to *the victim offered when one of the priests called* ὅσιοι *was appointed*, Plu.2.292d.

ὄσκαλσις, εως, ἡ, = σκάλσις, Thphr.*HP*2.7.5.

ὀσκάπτω· ἀνασκάπτω, Hsch. (Prob. Aeol. = ὀ(ν)σκ-.)

ὀσμάομαι, older form **ὀδμ-** (v. ὀσμή), *smell at* a thing, τινος Arist.*HA*541^{a}25, etc.; τι Gal.17(2).151: abs., *smell, have the sense of smell*, Democr.11 (in form ὀδμ-), Heraclit.98, Arist.*de An*.421^{a}11, 424^{b}16, *AP*11.240 (Lucill.); τὰ ἀσμώμενα *the organs of smell*, Gal.*UP*8.4:—Pass., ὀδμᾶσθαι Anon.Lond.33.19.

II. metaph., *perceive, remark*, Λάκωνος ἀσμᾶσθαι λόγου S.*Fr*.176 (s.v.l.).

ὀσμάς, άδος, ἡ, = ὄνοσμα, Dsc.3.131.

ὀσμή, ἡ, Att. form of the older **ὀδμή** (v. fin.), *smell, odour*, freq. of *foul smells*, δεινὴ δὲ θεείου γίγνεται ὀδμή Il.14.415; πικρὸν ἀποπνείουσαι ἁλὸς .. ὀδμήν, of seals, Od.4.406; ὀδμὰ .. κατὰ χῶρον κίδναται Pi.*Fr*.129.6; ὀσμὴ βροτείων αἱμάτων A.*Eu*.253; ὀσμὴν ἀπ᾽ αὐτοῦ(sc. τοῦ νεκροῦ) .. πεφευγότες S.*Ant*.412; κακὴ ἀσμή Id.*Ph*.891: pl., βυρσῶν ἀσμὰς δεινάς Ar.*Pax*753; ὀσμαὶ οὐκ ἀνεκτοί Th.7.87, etc.; but also of *fragrant odours*, ὡς καλήν ὀσμὴν ἔχει E.*Cyc*.153, cf. Ar.*Ec*.1124; οἴνου ὀ. Alex.222.4, Philem.98.4: hence, *scent, perfume*, X.*Hier*.1.4, Ach.Tat.2.38; on ὀ. as affecting the sense, cf. Arist.*Sens*.440^{b}28 sq., *de An*.421^{a}7 sq., Thphr.*CP*1.1 sq.

II. *the sense of smell*, = ὄσφρησις, Democr.11, Hsch.—The older form ὀδμή (cf. ὄδωδα, ὄζ-ω, *od-or*) is alone used by Hom., Hdt., and Pi.; it occurs also in Hippon92.11 W., A.*Pr*.115 (lyr.), Democr. l.c., and in later Prose, Thphr.*CP*6.14.1, al., Phylarch.63 J., Diocl.*Fr*.129, Anon.Lond.34.38, etc.; but ὀσμή is Att. acc. to Phryn.71; also Ion., Hippon in *PSI*9.1089.11.

ὀσμήρης, ες, *smelling, odorous*, Nic.*Al*.237.

ὀσμηρός, ά, όν, = foreg., Id.*Fr*.74.57.

ὄσμησις, εως, ἡ, *a smell*, Aret.*SA*2.11.

ὀσμητός, ή, όν, *smelt*: *that can be smelt*, Thphr.*Sens*.90.

ὀσμῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, = καλαμίνθη, Ps.Dsc.3.35; = θύμβρα, ib. 37: βρόμος **ὀσμίτης,** *mentastrum*, *Gloss*.

ὀσμός, ὁ, name of a leguminous plant, Dsc.2.147, cf. *Eranos*53.31.

ὀσμύλη [ῠ], ἡ, *a strong-smelling musky octopus, Eledone cirrosa*, Arist.*Fr*.305: **-ος** (parox.), ὁ, = foreg., Id.ap.Ath.7.318e, Ael.*NA*5.44, Opp.*H*.1.307,310.

ὀσμύλιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Ar.*Fr*.247, Call.*Fr*.38; = ὄζαινα, Hsch.: prob. to be read (with some codd.) for βομβύλια in Gal.19.89 s.v. βολβίτια.

ὀσμύλος, ὁ, v. ὀσμύλη.

II. v.l. for μορμύρος, Arist.*HA*570^{b}20, cf. Ael.*NA*9.45.

ὀσμώδης, ες, = ὀσμήρης, Arist.*Sens*.443^{a}13: Comp. ὀδμωδέστερα Thphr.*CP*2.16.1: Sup. ὀσμωδέστατα Id.*Sens*.20.

ὁσονοῦν, Ion. **ὁσονῶν,** v. ὅσος III. 3, IV 6; cf. ὁσοῦν.

Ὀσοραπεῖον, τό, = Σαραπεῖον, temple of Sarapis, *PSI*1128.22 (iii A.D.).

Ὀσορᾶπις, ιδος, ὁ, = Σάραπις, *UPZ*19.3, al. (ii B.C.) (written Ὀσερᾶπις *SB*5103).

ὅσος, Ep. **ὅσσος** η, ον, both forms in Hom. and Hes.; ὅσσος also in A.*Pers*.864 (lyr.); and in many dialects, e.g. Lesb., Alc.*Oxy*.1788 *Fr*.15 ii 18 (ὄσσος), Arg., *IG*4.748.5 (Troezen, ii B.C.), Thess., ib. 9(2).517.19, al.; Central Cret. **ὅζος** *GDI*5090 (Lyttos), al., and **ὅττος** ib. 5000 (Gortyn): Relat. and indirect interrog. Adj.:—of Size, *as great as, how great*; of Quantity, *as much as, how much*; of Space, *as far as, how far*; of Time, *as long as, how long*; of Number, *as many as, how many*; of Sound, *as loud as, how loud*: correl. with τόσος (τόσσος), τοσόσδε, τοσοῦτο, in sense *as*, τόσσον χρόνον ὅσσον ἄνωγας Il.24.670, cf. Od.19.169; τόσονδ᾽, ὅσον .. S.*El*.286; τοσοῦτον ὄχλον καὶ παρασκευήν, ὅσην .. D.4.35: sts. with πᾶς or ἅπας as antec., χῶρον ἅπαντα ὅσσον .. Il.23.190; ἐκ πασέων, ὅσσαι .. Od.4.723; πάντα μάλ᾽ ὅσσα .. Il.22.115; τοὺς πάντας .., ὅσοι .. A.*Pr*.976, etc.; also ὅσων .. ψαύοιμι, πάντων τῶνδ᾽ ἀὲ μετειχέτην S.*OT*1464: with ἴσος, just so much *as*, ἐμοὶ δ᾽ ἴσον τῆς χώρας μέτα, ὅσονπερ ὑμῖν Ar.*Ec*.174, cf. D.21.44: freq. without antec., τῆς ἦ τοι φωνὴ μὲν ὅση σκύλακος νεογιλῆς Od.12.86, cf. 10.113, etc.; ἀσπίδες ὅσσαι ἄρισται Il.14.371, cf. 75, 18.512; agreeing with an antec. implied in an Adj., γυναικείας ἀρετῆς, ὅσαι .. the virtue *of all the women, who* .., Th.2.45, cf. ὅς B. I. 1: the Subst. freq. precedes, where we put it in the Relat. caluse, οὐδέ τι οἶδε πένθεος (about the woe), ὅσσον ὄρωρε Il.11.658; ὁρᾷς .. τὴν θεῶν ἰσχύν, ὅση [ἐστί]*;* S.*Aj*.118; ὦ Ζεῦ .., τὸ χρῆμα τῶν κόπων ὅσον! Ar.*Ra*.1278; τὸ χρῆμα τῶν νυκτῶν ὅσον· ἀπέραντον! Id.*Nu*.2: and sts. it is attracted to the case of the antec., εὐτραφέστατον πωμάτων ὅσων ἵησιν (for ὅσα) A.*Th*.309 (lyr.); joined with οἷος, ὅσσος ἔνη οἷός τε Il.24.630; so ὅσσοι τε καὶ οἵτινες Od.16.236: repeated in the same clause, τὸ δὲ ὅσον μέτρον ὅσοις [μειγνύμενον] the quantities of the first ingredient and the others, Pl.*Ti*.68b; γαίης ὅσσης ὅσσον ἔχει μόριον *AP*7.740 (Leon.): perh. sts. folld. by a partic. for a finite Verb, ὅσοι συμπαρεπόμενοι (s.v.l.) X.*Eq*.11.12, cf. *HG*6.1.10.

2. with a partit. gen. in the principal clause, Τρώων θάνον ὅσσοι ἄριστιο Il.12.13; ἄριστοι ἵππων, ὅσσοι ἔασιν 5.267; Περσῶν ὅσοιπερ A.*Pers*.441; οὔ τις .. ὀνόσσεται, ὅσσοι Ἀχαιοί of all the Achaeans, Il.9.55; [τῶν στρατειῶν] ὅσαι τε καὶ μὴ ἐπικίνδυνοι which are and which are not .., Pl.*R*.467d; on τῶν ὅσοι, v. ὁ, ἡ, τό A. III.

3. of Time, ὅσαι ἡμέραι, ὅσα ἔτη, etc., v. ὁσημέραι.

4. with τις, in indirect questions, ἰδώμεθα .. ὅσσος τις χρυσὸς .. ἔνεστιν Od.10.45; ὅσον τι δένδρον .. γίνεται Hdt.1.193; ὅσον τι ἐστί ib. 185; ὅσοι τινὲς ἐόντες .. Id.7.102, etc.

5. with acc. of extent, λίμνη .. μέγαθος, ὅσηπερ ἡ ἐν Δήλῳ in size *as large as* that in Delos, Id.2.170, cf. 175, Pl.*R*.423b.

6. with Adjs. expressing Quantity, etc., both words being put in the same case, [πίθηκοι] ἄφθονοι ὅσοι .. γίνονται, i.e. in amazing numbers, Hdt.4.194; ὄχλος ὑπερφυὴς ὅσος prodigiously large, Ar.*Pl*.750; χρήματα θαυμαστὰ ὅσα Pl.*Hp.Ma*.282c, cf. Luc.*Halc*.5, etc.; ἀπλάτων ὅσων, ἀμύθητα ὅσα, Phld.*Rh*.1.3, 91 S., cf. Corn.*ND*; ὀλίγους ὅσους τῶν κοφίνων Luc.*Alex*.1; ἐτόλμησαν ἐπιφύεσθαι ἡμεῖν πλεῖστοι ὅσοι *SIG*888.65 (Thrace, iii A.D.); μετὰ ἱδρῶτος θαυμαστοῦ ὅσου Pl.*R*.350d; διὰ μυρίων ὅσων Longin.1.1: freq. in adverbial construction, θαυμαστὸν ὅσον ἐπιδιδόντες Pl.*Tht*.150d; θ. ὅσον διαφέρει Id.*La*.184c; ἀμηχάνῳ δὴ ὅσῳ πλείονι Id.*R*.588a; τυτθὸν ὅσσον ἄπωθεν Theoc.1.45; βαιὸν ὅσον παραβάς *AP*12.227 (Strat.).

7. with Sup., ὅσας ἂν πλείστας δύνωνται καταστρέφεσθαι τῶν πολίων the most they possibly could .., Hdt.6.44, cf. Th.7.21; also ὅσον τάχος *as* quickly *as possible*, Ar.*Th*.727 (more freq. ὅσον τάχιστα, v. infr. IV. 4); ὅσον σθένος with all possible strength, Theoc.1.42, A.R.2.589.

8. c. inf., *so much as is enough for* .., ὅσον ἀποζῆν *enough to* live off, Th.1.2; ἐλείπετο τῆς νυκτὸς ὅσον .. διελθεῖν τὸ πεδίον X.*An*.4.15; εὐδαιμονίας τοσοῦτον, ὅσον δοκεῖν so much *as is enough for* appearance, S.*OT*1191 (lyr.), cf. Th.3.49, Pl.*R*.416e, etc.

II. for ὅτι τοσοῦτος (v. οἷος II. 2, 3, ὅς B. IV. 3), Od.4.75, E.*Hel*.74, etc.

III. folld. by Particles:

1. ὅσος ἄν (κεν) *how great* (*many*) *soever*, with subj., Il.3.66, etc.

2. ὅσος δή *of such and such a size* or *number* (but in Hom. merely strengthd. for ὅσος, Od.15.487, al.), κήρυγμα ἐποιήσατο .., ζημίην τοῦτον ἀφείλειν, ὅσην δὴ εἶπας naming *such and such an amount*, Hdt.3.52; ἐπέταξε τοῖσι .. ἔθνεσι γυναῖκας .. κατιστάναι, ὅσας δὴ ἐπιτάσσων ordering *such and such a number*, ib. 159; παρεσκευάζοντο ἐπὶ μισθῷ ὅσῳ δή for payment *of a certain amount*, Id.1.160; σιτία παρακαταλιπόντες ὅσων δὴ μηνῶν Id.4.151; so ὅσος δή κοτε Id.1.157; ὁσοσδηποτοῦν, in pl., *any number whatsoever*, Euc.9.9, al., Agatharch.34; ὁσοσδηοῦν *however large*, Jul.*Or*.3.119a; ὅσος δή τις D.H.2.45, 4.60.

3. ὁσοσοῦν, Ion. -ῶν, *ever so small*, Hdt.1.199: in pl., *however many*, Arist.*Pol*.1265^{a}41; v. infr. IV. 6.

4. ὅσοσπερ, *precisely as great as*, τοῦ μὲν χειμῶνός ἐστι [ὁ Ἴστρος] ὅσοσπέρ ἐστι *of its normal size*, Hdt.4.50, cf. 2.170, etc.: in pl., *as many as*, Hes.*Th*.475, A.*Pers*.423, 441; ἔθνεα πάντα ὅσαπερ ἦγε Hdt.4.87; ἅπαντα .., ὅσαπέρ γ' ἔφασκον, κἄτι πολλῷ πλείονα Ar.*V*.806; but ὅσοσπερ can freq. hardly be distd. from ὅσος v. supr. I. 2, 5, infr. IV. 1, 3, and 7; and this is still more the case with Ep. ὅσος τε (cf. ὅστε), Od.10.13, al.

IV. Adverbial usages of ὅσον and ὅσα:

1. *so far as, so much as*, οὐ μέντοι ἐγὼ τόσον αἴτιός εἰμι, ὅσσον οἱ ἄλλοι Il.21.371: c. inf., ὅσον αὔξειν ἢ καθαιρεῖν *so far as* to .., Arist.*Rh*.1376^{a}34, cf. *AP*5.216.3, 4 (Agath.), 9.581.3: in parenthesis, c. inf., ὅσον γέ μ' εἰδέναι *as far as* I know, Ar.*Nu*.1252, Pl.*Tht*.145a, cf. D.H.2.59; so μακραίων γ', ὅσ' ἀπεικάσαι cf. in S.*OC*152 (lyr.); ὅσον ἐς Ἑλλάδα γλῶσσαν ἀπὸ Λατίνης μεταβαλεῖν App.*BC*4.11: but more freq. c. ind., ὅσσον ἔγωγε γιγνώσκω Il.13.222, cf. 20.360; so ὅσονπερ ἂν σθένω S.*El*.946; ὅσα γε .. ἦν εἰκάσαι Th.8.46; ὅσον δυνατόν Pl.*Smp*.196d, etc.; ὅσον καθ' ἕν' ἄνδρα *so far as* was in one man's power, D.18.153; ὅσον τὸ σὸν μέρος S.*OT*1509: c. gen., ὅσον γε δυνάμεως παρ' ἐμοί ἐστι Pl.*Cra*.422c, cf. S.*OT*1239; also ἅσα ἐγὼ μέμνημα X.*Mem*.2.1.21; οἱ πατέρες, ὅσα ἄνθρωποι, οὐκ ἀμαθεῖς ἔσονται Pl.*R*.467c; ὅσα γε τἀνθρώπεια *humanly* speaking, Id.*Cri*.47a.

b. *how far, how much*, ἴστε γὰρ ὅσσον ἐμοὶ ἀρετῇ περιβάλλετον ἵπποι Il.23.276; μαθήσεται ὅσον τό τ' ἄρχειν καὶ τὸ δουλεύειν δίχα A.*Pr*.927: with Adjs., *how*, ὅσον or ὅσσον .. μέγ' ὄνειαρ, Hes.*Op*.41, 346; ὅσ' ἤπειρος πολλὰ τρέφει Id.*Th*.582.

2. *only so far as, only just*, ὅσον ἐς Σκαιάς τε πύλας καὶ φηγὸν ἵκανεν Il.9.354; ὅσον ἐκ Φοινίκης ἐς Κρήτην Hdt.4.45; φιλοσοφίας, ὅσον παιδείας χάριν, μετέχειν Pl.*Grg*.485a, cf. *R*.403d; οὐδὲν ἡδέως ποιεῖ γὰρ οὗτος, ἀλλ' ὅσον νόμου χάριν Diph.43.14, cf. Arist.*Metaph*.1076^{a}27, al.; ὅσον καὶ ἀπὸ βοῆς ἕνεκα ὠργίζετο, opp. τῷ ἀληθεῖ ἐχαλέπαινον, Th.8.92: so, more fully, ὅσον μοῦνον Hdt.2.20, cf. Th.6.105, Pl.*R*.607a, etc.; or μόνον ὅσον Id.*Lg*.778c; ἐγὼ μέν μιν οὐκ εἶδον εἰ μὴ ὅσον γραφῇ Hdt.2.73, cf. X.*An*.7.3.20; σιτάρια μικρὰ προσφέρων οἴνου θ' ὅσον ὀσμήν Philem.98.3; τί οὐκ ἀπεκοιμήθημεν ὅ. ὅ. στίλην*;* Ar.*V*.213; ἢ ὅσον ὅσσον στιγμή *AP*7.472 (Leon.), cf. 5.254 (Paul. Sil.); ἐπαναγαγεῖν ὅ. ὅ. Ev.Luc.5.3 (cod. D, v.l. ὀλίγον); ὅσον· ὀλίγον, ὅσον ὅσον δέ, ὀλίγον ὀλίγον, Hsch.; παρ' ὅσον ἧττον *a little* less, D.T.631.17 (= παρ' ὀλίγον ἧττον, Sch.); οὐδ' ὅσον *not even*, οὐδ' ὅ. ἀττάραγόν τυ δεδοίκαμες Call.*Epigr*.47.9: abs., *not the least mite*, Id.*Ap*.37, A.R.2.181, 190; οὐδέ περ ὅσσον Id.3.519; οὐδ' ὅσον ὅσσον Philet.7; cf. IV. 5.

3. of size or distance, ὅσον τε *about, nearly*, ὅσον τ' ὄργυιαν, ὅσον τε πυγούσιον, Od.9.325, 10.517; ὅσον τ' ἐπὶ ἥμισυ 13.114, cf. Il.10.351; ὅσον τε δέκα στάδια Hdt.9.57; ξύλα ὅσον τε διπήχεα Id.2.96, cf. 78; so ὅσονπερ τρία στάδια Id.9.51; in Att. ὅσον alone, ὅσον δύο πλέθρα Th.7.38; ὅσον δύ' ἢ τρία στάδια Pl.*Phdr*.229c; ὅσον παρασάγγην X.*Cyr*.3.3.28; so of other measurements, ὅσον τριχοίνικον ἄρτον Id.*An*.7.3.23.

4. with Adjs. of Quality or Degree, mostly with Comp. αἴθ', ὅσον ἥσσων εἰμί, τόσον σέο φέρτερος εἴην Il.16.722, cf. 1.186; ὅσσον βασιλεύτερός εἰμι *so far as, inasmuch as* I am a greater king, 9.160: and with Sup., γνώσετ' .., ὅσον εἰμὶ θεῶν κάρτιστος 8.17, cf. 1.516, etc.: with Advs., ὅσον τάχιστα A.*Ch*.772, S.*Ant*.1103, *El*.1433; ὅσον μάλιστα A.*Pr*.524; ὅσα ἐδύνατο μ. Hdt.1.185.

5. with negs., ὅσον οὐ or ὁσονού *just not, all but* (cf. IV. 2), Th.1.36, 5.59, etc.; ὅσον αὐκ ἤδη *almost* immediately, E.*Hec*.141 (anap.), Th.8.96; later ὅσον ἤδη Plb.2.4.4, 8.34.8; ὅσον αὔπω E.*Ba*.1076, Th.4.125, 6.34: ὅσον αὐδέπω with fut., *presently, in a minute*, Nicom.*Ar*.1.8, Hld.2.31, al.

b. οὐχ ὅσον οὐκ ἠμύναντο, ἀλλ' αὐδ' ἐσώθησαν *not only not .., but not even*, Th.4.62.

c. ὅσον μή *so far as not, save* or *except so far as*, καλός τε κἀγαθὸς τὴν φύσιν, ὅσον μὴ ὑβριστής (sic leg.) Pl.*Euthd*.273a; ὅσον γ' ἓν αὐτὸς μὴ ποτιψαύων *so far as I can* without touching .., S.*Tr*.1214; ὅσον μὴ χερσὶ καίνων Id.*OT*347; ὅσα μή Th.1.111, 4.16: sts. with a finite Verb, πείθεσθαι .., ὅσον ἂν μὴ ἀνάγκη ᾖ X.*Oec*.21.4, cf. Pl.*Phd*.83a; cf. ὅ τι II.

6. ὁσονοῦν, Ion. ὁσονῶν, *ever so little*, εἰ τοινυν ἐχιόνιζε καὶ ὁσονῶν Hdt.2.22; so ἐφ' ὁσονοῦν Thphr.*HP*6.7.5, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.14 P.

7. ὅσα and ὅσαπερ, just like ὡς, ὥσπερ, *as*, X.*Cyr*.1.5.12, Luc.*VH*1.1.24, etc.

V. ὅσῳ, ὅσῳπερ, *by how much*, freq. with Comp., ὅσῳ πλέον ἥμισυ παντός Hes.*Op*.40; ὅσῳ κρειττω Ar.*Fr*.488.3; ὅσῳ ἂν πλεονάκις εἰσίῃς X.*Cyr*.1.3.14: with Sup., διέδεξε, ὅσῳ ἐστὶ τοῦτο ἄριστον Hdt.3.82, cf. S.*Ant*.59, 1050.

2. ὅσῳ with Comp. when folld. by another Comp. with τοσούτῳ, *the more .., so much the more* .., X.*Cyr*.7.5.80; ὅ. μᾶλλον πιστεύω, τοσούτῳ μᾶλλον ἀπορῶ Pl.*R*.368b: with τοσούτῳ omitted, Ar.*Nu*.1419, S.*OC*792: sts. a Sup. replaces the Comp., ὅσῳ μάλιστα ἐλεύθεροι .., τοσούτῳ καὶ θρασύτατα Th.8.84, cf. Lys.7.39; ὅσῳ alone, ἑωυτοὺς δὲ γενέσθαι τοσούτῳ .. ἀμείνονας, ὅσῳ .. Hdt.6.137, cf. 5.49, 8.13; νιν τῶνδε πλεῖστον ᾤκτισα .., ὅσῳπερ καὶ φρονεῖν οἶδεν μόνη S.*Tr*.313, cf. *OC*743.

3. without comp. or sup., ὅσῳ περὶ τοῦτο ἡμεῖς πόούμεθα, τοσούτῳ πᾶσαν ἐξεῦρον οἱ βουλευταὶ τέχνην .. Just.*Nov*.38 pr. 1.

VI. ἐς ὅσον, ἐφ' ὅσον, καθ' ὅσον are freq. used much like ὅσον, εἰς ὅσον σθένω Id.*Ph*.1403 (troch.); ἐφ' ὅσον ἐδύνατο Th.1.4; εἰς ὅσον δύνανται Pl.*R*.607a; καθ' ὅσον δυνατόν Id.*Ti*.51b; ἐφ' ὅσον ἐστίν δυνατός *as far as* he can, *IG*2.903.11 (ii B.C.); later of Time, ἐς ὅσον δύναμίς μοι ὑπῆρχεν *as long as* .. *POxy*.899.8 (ii/iii A.D.); ἐφ' ὅσον περιῆσαν *as long as* they lived, Mitteis *Chr*.31i23 (ii B.C.).

2. ἐν ὅσῳ *while*, Hdt.1.174.3, Ar.*Pax*943 (lyr.), Th.8.87.

3. ἐξ ὅσου *since*, Hdt.2.98.1, 3.63.2 (v.l.).

VII. no Adv. ὅσως occurs.

ὅσοσπερ, v. ὅσος III. 4.

ὁσοῦν, = ὁστισοῦν, τρόπῳ τινὶ ἢ παρευρέσει ἡοῦν *SIG*578.42 (Teos, ii B.C.).

ὅσπερ, ἥπερ, ὅπερ, (Ep. **ὅπερ** as masc., Il.7.114, 21.107); gen. οὗπερ, Ep. οἷόπερ A.R.1.1325; in Ion. writers and in Poets the obl. cases are sts. borrowed from the Art., τόπερ Id.3.1098; τοῦπερ A.*Pers*.779; τῇπερ Il.24.603, Hdt.1.30; τοίπερ Od.13.130; τάπερ A.*Ch*.418 (lyr.), Hdt.3.16; τῶνπερ Il.13.638, A.*Ag*.974; on concord and constr. cf. ὅς B. I. 1, 2, 4, II. 1a, 3, IV. 4:—*the very man who, the very thing which*; freq. indistinguishable from simple ὁς, cf. ὅσος III. 4: with words intervening between ὅς and περ, ὅς ῥ' ἔβαλέν περ Il.4.524, cf. 13.101, etc.

2. used after Adjs. of resemblance, ὡυτὸς ὅσπερ Hdt.8.42; ἐκ τῶν ἴσων .., ὧνπερ αὐτὸς ἐξέφυ S.*OT*1499; ὅμοια ἔπραττον ἔπερ ἄν .. X.*An*.5.4.34; ὅρκια τάπερ τε .. *the same as* .., Hdt.1.74.

II. special uses of cases,

1. ὅπερ, *wherefore*, D.S.13.18 codd. (s.v.l.); *SIG*888.10 (A.D. 238), etc. *although*, A.D.*Pron*.103.7.

2. ὅπερ, *as, like*, A.*Ch*.381 (lyr.), *Eu*.131, 660, S.*Aj*.168 (anap., as v.l.), *OT*175 (lyr.), X.*HG*5.1.18, etc.; cf. καθάπερ.

3. οὗπερ, v. ὅς A b. I.

4. ᾗπερ, Dor. ᾇπερ, *which way, where, whither*, Il.6.41, 12.33, X.*An*.6.5.10, etc.; Ion. τῇπερ, ἔθαψαν .. τῇπερ ἔπεσε Hdt.1.30; also, *as*, Il.7.286, A.*Ch*.440 (lyr.), Ar.*Ach*.364; ᾗπερ δή Il.9.310; ᾗπερ καὶ X.*Mem*.3.8.2, κατὰ ταῦτά σφιν ἔστο hᾶιπερ κνοσίοις *Schwyzer*83.B28 (Argos, *c*.450 B.C.).

5. in the Logic of Aristotle, ὅπερ ἰστί, or ὅπερ alone, has two senses:

a. non-technical, and unemphatic, *what* (a thing) *is*, ἑκάστη οὐσία τοῦθ' ὅ. ἐστίν, οὐ λέγεται μᾶλλον καὶ ἧττον each substance is called *what* it *is* without the difference of more or less, *Cat*.3[b]36; τὸ διπλάσιον τοῦθ' ὅ. ἐστίν, ἑτέρου λέγεται the double is called *what* it *is* (viz. the double) of something, i.e. is relative, ib. 6[a]39.

b. expressing identity, οὔτε ἡ ξιὼν ὅ. λευκόν snow is not *what* white *is*, i.e. is not identical with white, *Top*.120[b]23; ὁ λευκὸς ἄνθρωπος οὐκ ἔστιν ὅ. χρῶμα. ib. 116[a]27: hence, to indicate the *precise* or *essential* nature of a thing, οὐ γὰρ ἂν φαίη ὅ. κακόν τι εἶναι τὴν ἡδονήν he would not say that pleasure is *essentially* something bad, *EN*.1153[b]6; τὰ μὲν οὐσίαν σημαίνοντα ὅ. ἐκεῖνο ἢ ὅ. ἐκεῖνό τι σημαίνει expressions which show the essence show *precisely what* the thing in question *is* or *precisely* of what kind it *is* (i.e. indicate either its species or its genus), *APo*.83[a]24; ὅ. ‹τόδε› τί ἐστι τὸ τί ἦν εἶναι the essence of a thing *is precisely* a 'this', i.e. a fully specified particular, Metaph.1030[a]3; ἡ μὲν [ἐπιστήμη] ὅ. ἀνθρώπου ἐστίν knowledge (that man is an animal) is apprehension that 'animal' is *an element in the essential nature* of man, *APo*.89[a]35.

ὅσπις, ὁ, dat. ὅσπι, Lat. *hospes, lodger*, *POxy*.3860.10, 15, 42 (iv A.D.).

ὀσπίτιον, τό, Lat. *hospitium*, *house*, *PLips*.40 iii 18 (iv/v A.D.); **ὀσπήτιον,** Sch.Gen.Il.1.396, Suid.

2. *establishment for the sick* or *destitute, hospital*, *PVindob.Worp*15, *PBasel*19 (both vi/vii A.D.).

ὄσπρα· ποικίλα, Hsch.; cf. ὄσπρος.

ὀσπρεᾶχὔρον, τό, *pulse-chaff*, *CRAI*(1945)p.379 (Berytus, v A.D.).

ὄσπρεον, τὸ, later spelling of ὄσπριον, *POxy*.494.10 (ii A.D.), etc., rejected by *EM*635.48.

ὀσπρεύω, *plant with* ὄσπρια *IG*2.1241.23, *IG*1.252.13 (v B.C.).

ὀσπρηγοί, οἱ, *those who carry a cargo of* ὄσπρια, *SEG*34.1243 (sp. ὀσπριγοί: Abydos, *c*.A.D. 492). (Contr. fr. ὀσπριηγοί.)

ὀσπριγῖτης ου, ὁ, *pulse-merchant*, *PKlein.Form*.1091 (vi A.D.), *POxy*.2000.14 (vi/vii A.D., ωσπρ- pap.).

ὀσπριοδόξος, ον, *for holding* ὄσπρια, ἀγγεῖον Eust.976.34.

ὀσπριοθήκη, ἡ, *a place to keep pulse in*, *Gloss*.

ὄσπριον, τό, *pluse* of all kinds, Hdt.2.37, Alex.266.7, Thphr.*HP*8.1.1, *PPetr*.3 p.261 (iii B.C.), Gal.6.302, etc.: mostly in pl., Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)47, X.*An*.4.4.9, Pl.*Criti*.115b, Orib.*Fr*.142.—Cf. ὄσπρεον, ὄσπρος.

ὀσπριοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *one who deals in pulse*, *IG*2.1558.67: fem. -πωλις, ιδος, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.427, also ὀσπρεο- *REG*70.120.13 (Caesarea, vi/vii A.D.).

ὀσπριοφᾰγέω, *eat pulse*, Hp.*Epid*.2.4.3 = 6.4.11.

ὀσπριώδης, ες, *like pulse*, Aq.Le.2.14, Orib.*Fr*.80.

ὀσπρολέων, ονοτς, ὁ, = ὀροβάγχη, *Gp*.2.42.1.

ὄσπρον, τό, perh. *decorated material*, *Tyche*1.167 (Alexandria, vi/vii A.D.); cf. Hsch. ὄσπρα· ποικίλα.

ὄσπρος· ἰδίως τις λέγεται ὡς πισὸς καὶ ἐρέβινθος, Hsch. (cf. ὄσπριον).

ὄσσᾰ, Att. **ὄττα,** ἡ, *a rumour*, which, from its origin being unknown, was held divine, ὄ. ἐκ Διός Od.1.282, 2.216; personified as messenger of Zeus, Il.2.93, Od.24.413.

2. generally, *voice*, of the Muses, Hes.*Th*.10, 43, 65; of a bull, ib. 832.

3. more generally, *sound*, of the lyre, *h.Merc*.443; *din* of battle, Hes.*Th*.701.

4. *ominous voice* or *sound, prophecy, warning*, Pi.*O*.6.62; ὄρνιθος ὄ. A.R.1.1087.— Rare in Prose, κακὴν ὄτταν Pl.*Lg*.800c; ὄτταν ἀγαθήν Ael.*NA*12.1; δι' ἀνειράτων καὶ συμβόλων καὶ δι' ὄττης Porph.*Abst*.2.53. (Hence ὀττεύομαι: ὄσσα prob. fr. *woq*[u]*-ya*, cf. (ϝ)έπος.), Πυθίαν .. ὄσσαν Neophr.1.2.

ὅσσα, Ion. and Ep. neut. pl. of ὅσος for ὅσα.

ὁσσάκῐ, Ion. and Ep. for ὁσάκις.

ὁσσάτιος [ᾰ], Ep. lengthd; form of ὅσος Il.5.758, A.R.1.372, etc.; ὁσσάτιός περ, with τόσσος as antec., Nic.*Th*.570.

ὄσσε, τώ, prop. neut. daul, *the two eyes*, nom. and acc. freq. in Hom., who however adds the Adj. in the pl., ὄ. φαεινά, αἱματόεντα, Il.13.435, 616 (dual φαεινώ 14.236): and the Verb in the sg., πυρὶ δ' ὄ. δεδήει 12.466; ὀξύτατον κεφαλῆς ἒκ δέρκεται ὄ. 23.477; ἐν δέ οἱ ὄ. δαίεται Od.6.131: later gen. pl. ὄσσων Hes.*Th*.826, A.*Pr*.400 (lyr.), *Supp.Epigr*.3.400.5 (Delph., iii B.C.); dat. ὄσσοις, ὄσσοισι, Hes.*Sc*.145, 426, 430, Sapph.29, A.*Pr*.144 (lyr.), 679, *Ag*.469 (lyr.), S.*Ant*.1231, *Ichn*.47, etc.; Eust.58.28 cites also dat. ὄσσει, and Hsch. gen. pl. ὀσσέων. (Prob. I.-E. *oq*[u]*-ye*, cf. ὄσσομαι, ὄψομαι.)

ὀσσεία, ὀσσεύομαι, v. οττι-.

ὀσσῆξαι· ἐπιδεῖξαι, Hsch.

ὀσσητῆρα· βοηθόν, Id. (i.e. ἀοσσ-).

ὀσσίχος [ῐ], η, ον, Dim. of ὅσος, ὅσσος, *as little, how little*, Theoc.4.55, Hsch.

ὄσσομαι, (ὄσσε) Ep. Verb, used only in pres. and impf. without augm., pres. (I.-E. *oq*[u]*-yo-*) corresponding to fut. ὄψομαι (v. ὄψ): Act. ὄσσω only *EM*562, 673.11: prop. *see, look*, as in A.R.4.318, cf. ὄμμασι λοξὸν ὑποδρὰξ ἀσσομένη Call.*Fr.anon*.63, and in the compd. προτιόσσομαι (q.v.): but mostly,

II. *see in spirit* or *with the mind's eye*, οσσόμενος πατέρ' ἐσθλὸν ἐνὶ φρεσίν Od.1.115, cf. 20.81.

2. *presage, have foreboding of*, κακὰ δ' ὄσσετο θυμός 10.374, cf. 18.154; ὄσσοντο γὰρ ἄλγεα θυμῷ Il.18.224, ὀσσόμενοι φρ[εσὶ] γῆρ[ας Hes.*fr*.1.10 M.-W.

3. by imparting such presages to others, *forebode*, used only of evil, ὡς ὅτε πορφύρῃ πέλαγος μέγα κύματι κωφῷ ὀσσόμενον λιγέων ἀνέμων λαιψηρὰ κέλευθα 14.17; esp. by look or mien, κάκ' ὀσσόμενος *boding* evil *by his looks*, 1.105; of two eagles, ὄσσοντο ὄλεθρον *boded* death, Od.2.152; ου μὲν γάρ τοι ἐγὼ κακὸν ἀσσομένη τόδ' ἱκάνω Il.24.172, cf. Hes.*Th*.551.

ὄσσος, ὁ, *pupil of the eye*, Sch.rec.E.*Ph*.370 (interpr. of δι' ὄσσων).

ὅσσος, η, ον, v. ὅσος.

ὀσσῶσθαι· κληδονίσασθαι, Hsch.

ὀστάγρα, ἡ, (ὀστέον) *forceps for extracting splinters of bone*, Sor.2.63, Gal.10.449, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.11.7.

II. = ὀστεοκόπος, Thphr.*Lass*.2.

ὀσταθείς· ἐξαγκωνισθείς, Hsch.: **ὄστασαν·** ἀνέστησαν, Id. (Both prob. Aeol., ὀ(ν)στ- = ἀναστ-.)

ὀστᾰκός, ὁ, = ἀστακός, *lobster*, Aristomen.6, Eun.*Hist*.p.251 D.: as pr. n. Ὄστακος *IG*11(2).107.8 (iii B.C.) *Inscr.Délos*442*A*20 (ii B.C.).

ὀσταλιόχος· τόξευμα, Hsch.

ὀσταναβολεύς, έως, ὁ, and **-λᾰβεύς,** έως, ὁ, names of surgical instruments, *Hermes* 38.284 (*-boleos* cod.), 282 (-λαβες cod.).

ὀστᾰρίδιον, τό, = ὀστάριον, Pall.*in Hp*.12.279 C. (pl.).

ὀστάριον, τό, Dim. of ὀστέον, *little bone*, *PTeb*.1.18 (ii/i B.C.), *AP*11.96 (Nicarch.), Damocr.ap.Gal.14.94, Tz.*H*.10.231; *small piece of bone*, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.11.30, Dsc.*Eup*.1.235.

II. *stone*, *kernel*, of nuts, etc., Id.1.118, Alex.Trall.8.2, Paul.Aeg.6.24.

ὄστασαν, v. ὀσταθείς·.

ὀσταφίς, v. ἀσταφίς.

ὅστε, ἥτε, ὅτε, (also written divisim), in Hom. also **ὅ τε** as masc., Il.17.757: (ὅς, τε):—*who, which*, like the simple ὅς or ὅστις, freq. with a generalizing force (τε is however sts. otiose, as in ὅτε, ὥστε, οἷός τε, ἐπεί τε, etc., v. τε B. 1), Od.14.221, etc.: neut. pl. τά τε Il.5.481, etc.: pl. fem. τάς τε 11.554: used also in Pi.*P*.2.39, al., and lyr. passages of Trag. (A.*Pers*.16, *Ag*.49, *Ch*.615, S.*El*.151, *Tr*.824, E.*Hec*.445), but very rare in trim., A.*Pers*.297, 762, *Eu*.25, 1024, v.l. in E.*Rh*.972; and in Prose only in special forms, such as ἅτε, ἐφ' ᾧτε:—rarely with demonstr. expressed, θεάων τάων, αἵ τ' .. Il.5.332; τῷ ἴκελος, ὅν τ' .. 24.758; τά τε φρονέων, ἅ τ' ἐγώπερ Od.7.312.—Not to be confounded with ὅς τε, *and who*, Il.2.365, Od.3.185, al.

2. ἐξ οὗτε *from the time when* .., A.*Pers*.762, *Eu*.25; ἀπ' οὗτε *PCair.Zen*.291.3 (iii B.C.).

3. freq. folld. by περ, τά τε στυγέουσι θεοί περ Il.20.65.

4. with ῥα between ὅς and τε, αἴγειρος ὥς, ἥ ῥά τε .. 4.483, cf. 15.411, 19.31, al.

II. ὅ τε *in that, because*, 1.244; introducing the reason for making a statement or asking a question, 4.32, al.; so prob. 15.468: for ἅτε, ᾧτε, v. sub vocc.: ᾇτε, Dor. for ᾗτὲ, *as*, Ar.*Lys*.1308 (lyr.): ἐφ' ᾧτε, v. ἐπί B. III. 3.

ὀστέϊνος, η, ον, *made of bone, of bone*, Hdt.4.2, Pl.*Ti*.74a, Arist.*HA*493[a]2; cf. ὄστινος, ὀστόϊνος.

ὀστεογενής, ές, *produced in the bones*: ὀστεογενές, epith. applied to the marrow, Pl.ap.Arist.*Top*.140[a]5.

ὀστεοθήκη, ἡ, = ὀστοθήκη, *TAM*2(3).780.1 (Lyciya).

ὀστεοκόλλος, ἡ, a herb, = σύμφυτον, *Hippiatr*.66.

ὀστεοκόπος, ὁ, *an inflammatory attack, which makes one feel as if one's bones were giving way*, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)1 (v.l.), Thphr.*Lass*.2, Gal.8.104, al.: in *Com.Adesp*.329, Gal.6.194 **ὀστοκόπος**.

ὀστεολογέω, *treat of bones*, Id.14.690.

ὀστεολογία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *extraction of bones*, Hp.*Steril*.249.

II. *description of bones*, Ruf.*Oss*.1, Gal.14.720:—but **ὀστολογία,** Id.2.220.

ὀστεολόγος, ον, *extracting bones*: -λόγον, τό, a surgical instrument, Hp.*Mul*.1.70.

ὀστέον, τό, Att. contr. **ὀστοῦν,** poet. **ὀστεῦν** *AP*7.480 (Leon.); Aeol. perh. **ὄστιον** Alc.*Oxy*.2081(*d*)*Fr*.5: pl. ὀστέα, Att. contr. ὀστᾶ, late Ep. ὀστά [ᾰ] Opp.*C*.1.268, Epigr. in D.L.1.63, *Epigr.Gr*.517.7 (Edessa); Dor. ὀστία Theoc.2.61; but Trag. and Com. use gen. pl. ὀστέων, A.*Fr*.367 (codd. Poll.), S.*Tr*.769, Ar.*Ach*.1226, and it is so written in E.*Tr*.1177 where metre requires ὀστῶν: and the uncontr. forms generally occur in later Prose, as in Arist. (v. infr.); nom. ὀστέον *PLit.Lond*.167.17 (ii/iii A.D.); dat. pl. ὀστέοις Diog.Oen.39; Ep. gen. pl. ὀστεόφιν (v. infr.):—*bone*, freq. in Hom. (Il.4.460, al.) and Hp. (*VC*1, al.); Hes. only in pl., *Th*.540, al.; λεύκ' ὀστέα *the bleached bones of the dead*, Od.1.161, etc.; σάρκας τε καὶ ὀστέα 9.293; πολὺς δ' ἀμφ' ὀστεόφιν θίς a huge heap *of bones* around, 12.45; ῥινὸν ἀπ' ὀστεόφιν ἐρύσαι 14.134; γυμνοῦσι τὰ ὀστέα τῶν κρεῶν Hdt.4.61; ὀστέων στέγαστρον, of the skin, A.*Fr*.367; ἀρχὴ τῶν ὀστῶν ἡ καλουμένη ῥάχις Arist.*PA*654[b]11; esp. of the cranium, Hp.*VC*2, al., cf. Il.12.185.

II. metaph., γῆς ὀστέοισιν ἐγχριμφθεὶς πόδα, i.e. *rocks*, Choeril.Trag.2 (ὀστοῖσιν Nauck).

III. *stone* of fruit, ὀστῶν περσεΐνων *PCair.Zen*.176.168 (iii B.C.), cf. Dsc.*Eup*.1.66, *Gp*.10.13.3, al., Sch.Nic.*Al*.99. [Accent ὀστέον Hdn.Gr.2.943, but ὄστεον Anon.ap.Sch.Il.24.793.] (Cf. Skt. *ásthi*, gen. *asthnás* 'bone', etc.)

ὀστεώδης, ες, *bony*, Plu.2.916a.

ὀστιάριος, ὁ, Lat. *ostiarius*, *door-keeper*, *porter*, *SEG*9.346.32 (Cyrenaica, vi A.D.); written ἀστ- *PFlor*.71.518 (iv A.D.), *BGU*672 (vi A.D.).

ὄστῑνος, η, ον, (ὀστέον) Att. form of ὀστέϊνος (q.v.) acc. to Poll.2.232, Phot., found in Arist.*PA*692[b]18 codd., Gal.18(1).237; τὰ ὄστινα *bone-pipes*, ὀστίνοις φυσᾶν Ar.*Ach*.863 (spoken by a Boeotian).

ὅστις, ἥτις, ὅ τι, (sts. written ὅ, τι to dist. it from ὅτι, *that*): Hom. has also the masc. collat. form ὅτις Od.1.47, al. (also in Critias2.9 and Ion. and Arc. Prose, *Jahresh*.12.136 (Erythrae), *IG*12(5).22 (Ios), 5(2).343.34 (Orchom. Arc.)) and the neut. ὅττι Od.9.402, al., cf. ὅττι Alc.66 L.-P., Arc. ὅζις *SEG*11.112 (vi/v B.C.), dat. ὀ†έοι *IG*5(2).262 (v B.C.).—In some forms only the second part is inflected, viz. gen. ὅτου Th.1.23, al., Ep. ὅττεο Od.1.124, Aeol. ὀττέω *SEG*34.1238 (*c*.200 B.C.), later Ion. ὅτεο *Jahresh*. l.c., contr. ὅττευ Od.17.121, ὅτευ ib. 421, Hdt.1.7; Lesb. ὅττω Sapph.*Supp*.5.3: dat. ὅτῳ Th.1.36, al.; perh. also in Ion., Emp.2.5, Democr.99, Hp.*VC*14; Ep. ὅτεῳ Od.2.114, and as disyll., Il.12.428, 15.664; so Hdt.1.86, al., Democr.100, Heraclit.15, *SIG*194.21 (Amphipolis, iv B.C.); Arc. ὀ̱σέοι *IG*5(2).262.14 (Mantinea, v B.C.); Ep. acc. ὅτινα Od.8.204, 15.395; Delph. gen. ὅτινος *IG*2.1126.37 (iv B.C.), also *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.167 (Cyrene); Delph. dat. ὅτινι *IG*2.1126.25, cf. Theoc.16.68; Cret. dat. sg. ὅτιμι *Leg.Gort*.7.51, 8.7, al.: pl., nom. masc. Arg. ὅττινες *Mnemos*.44.65 (iii B.C.); neut. ὅτινα Il.22.450; gen. ὅτεων Od.10.39, Hdt.8.65, Att. ὅτων S.*OT*414, X.*An*.7.6.24 (cj.), *Oec*.3.2 (cj.) (also in Hes.*Fr*.238, Anaxag.12, Hp.*Aër*.21); dat. ὀτέοισι(ν) Il.15.491, Hdt.2.82, Att. ὅτοισι S.*Ant*.1335, Ar.*Eq*.758, ὅτοις S.*Tr*.1119; acc. ὅτινας Il.15.492, Aeol. ὅττινας Sapph.12: in a few forms only the first part is inflected, Cret. gen. sg. ὧτι prob. in *Leg.Gort*.1.5, 2.50, 11.50, al., *GDI*4993 ii 10: neut. pl. ἅτι *Leg.Gort*.2.47, al.: of the forms with double inflexion Hom. has only ὅν τινα Il.2.118, al., ἥν τινα 3.286, al., οἵ τινες Od.4.94, al., οὕς τινας Il.4.240, al., ἅς τινας Od.8.573; ᧡τινι first in Hes.*Op*.31, οὗτινος Theoc.25.35, Dor. ὧτινος id. 14.19, ἧστινος A.*Ag*.1358, ᾗ τινι δή Th.8.87, οἷστισι Ar.*Pax*1279: Att. Inscrr. have ἧστινος ᾗτινι along with masc. and neut. ὅτου ὅτῳ, and this rule holds with few exceptions in Trag. and Att. Prose before iv B.C.; ᾡτινιοῦν occurs in Lys.1.37, etc.: ὅτῳ rarely as fem., E.*IT*1071.—For the Ion. and Ep. form **ἅσσα,** Att. ἅττα, v. ἅσσα.—On the concord and construction cf. ὅς B. I. 1, 3, II. 3, III. 2a, b:—Radic.

sense, *any one who, anything which, whosoever, whichsoever*; ὡς ἀπόλοιτο καὶ ἄλλος, ὅτις τοιαῦτά γε ῥέζοι Od.1.47; ἀθενάτων ὅς τίς σε φυλάσσει 15.35, etc.: freq. without express antec., χαίρει δέ μιν ὅς τις ἐθείρῃ Il.21.347; ἆσσον ἴτω ὅς τις δέπας οἴσεται 23.667: hence freq. in maxims or sentiments, οὐκ ἔστιν ὅ. πάντ' ἀνὴρ εὐδαιμονεῖ Ar.*Ra*.1217; μακάριος ὅ. οὐσίαν καὶ νοῦν ἔχει Men.114; οὗτος βέλτιστος ἂν εἴη, ὅ. .. Lys.3.4, etc.: freq. in such phrases as ὅστις εἶ, ὅστις ἐστί, v. ὅς B. III. 2; ἔστιν ὅ., freq. with a neg., οὐ γὰρ ἔνη ὅς τίς σφιν .. ἡγήσαιτο Il.2.687; οὐκ ἔστιν ὅτῳ μείζονα μοῖραν νείμαιμ' ἢ σοί A.*Pr*.293 (anap.), cf. 989, 1070 (anap.), etc.; εἰσὶν οἵτινες S.*Fr*.354.5; οὐδὲν ὅ τι οὐ .. *everything*, Hdt.5.97, Th.7.87:—in these phrases the case of ὅστις commonly depends on that of οὐδείς; but sts. the reverse, v. οὐδείς I. 2: also joined with Sup., τρόπῳ ὅτῳ ἂν δύνωνται ἰσ χυροτάτῳ Foed.ap.Th.5.23; ὅντινα ἀφανέστατον δύναιντο τρόπον Paus.10.15: in Trag. and Att. sts. strengthd. by an antec. πᾶς, but only in sg., ἅπας δὲ τραχὺς ὅ. ἂν νέον κρατῇ A.*Pr*.35, cf. Th.8.90 (πάντες ὅσοι being commonly used in pl., not πάντες οἵτινες; but πᾶσιν .. ὅστις ἐρωτᾷ *IG*1.410).

II. referring to a definite object, prop. only when a general notion is implied, Πολυκράτεα .., δι' ὅντινα κακῶς ἤκουσε, not *the man through whom*, but *one through whom* .., Hdt.3.120; τελευταῖόν σε προσβλέψαιμι νῦν, ὅστις πέφασμαι φύς τ' ἀφ' ὧν οὐ χρῆν may I see thee now for the last time, I *who am one* born from sinful parentage, S.*OT*1184, cf. A.*Pr*.38, *Ag*.1065; but in quite definite sense, βωμόν, ὅστις νῦν ἔξω τῆς πόλεώς ἐστι Th.6.3: sts. even with οὗτος or ὅδε as antec., Hdt.1.167, 2.99, 6.47, E.*Hipp*.943, Theoc.8.87, ὅστις is less freq. in later Greek, but where used may = ὅς, τῇ ἐπαύριον ἥτις ἐστί κτλ. Ev.Matt.27.62, cf. *POxy*.110.3, *PFay*.108.7 (both ii A.D.). Myc. neut. *jo-qi* = ὅ, τι'

2. ἐφ' ὅτῳ, = ἐφ' ᾧτε, D.S.16.4; so ἐφ' ὅτῳ τε *Delph*.3(2).236 (ii B.C.).

III. in indirect questions, Hom., etc., εἴπ' ἄγε μοι καὶ τόνδε .., ὅς τις ὅδ' ἐστί Il.3.192, cf. 167, etc.; ἔσπετε νῦν μοι, Μοῦσαι, ὅς τις δὴ κτλ. *who it was that* .., 14.509; ξεῖνος ὅδ', οὐκ οἶδ' ὅς τις Od.8.28: in dialogue, when the person questioned repeats the question asked by τίς, as οὗτος τί ποιεῖς;—ὅ τι ποιῶ; Ar.*Ra*.198; ἀλλὰ τίς γὰρ εἶ;—ὅστις; πολίτης χρηστός Id.*Ach*.595, cf. *Pl*.462, Pl.*Euthphr*.2c, etc.

2. rare and late in direct questions, ὅ τι ἐστὶ τὸ ἐμποδίζον; A.D.*Adv*.140.12; ἀνθ' ὅτου ..; = *why?* Jul.*Ep*.82p.109 B.-C.; cf. ὅπως.

IV. limited or made more indefinite by the addition of Particles:

1. ὅστις γε *being one who* (cf. ὅσγε), S.*OT*1335, *OC*810, Ar.*Ra*.1184.

2. ὅστις δή (v. δή IV. 1), freq. used without any distinct relative force, θεῶν ὅτεῳ δή *to some one or other* of the gods, Hdt.1.86; ὅτευ δὴ χρήματος δεησόμενον Id.3.121; ᾗ τινι δὴ γνώμῃ Th.8.87, etc.; also ὅ τι δήκοτε πρήξοντα Hdt.6.134; ὅστις δήποτ' ὤν Pl.*Phdr*.273c; ὡς ἀπετύγχαν' ὁτουδήποτε D.19.167; ὁτῳδήτινι τρόπῳ *PFay*.21.11 (ii A.D.); so

b. ὁστισοῦν, ὁτιοῦν *anybody* (*anything*) *whatsoever*, Th.4.16, Pl.*Smp*.198b, etc.; μετὰ ὁτουοῦν τρόπου Th.8.27; ὁτῳοῦν Pl.*Tht*.175a; εἷς ὁστισοῦν *any* one *person*, Arist.*Pol*.1286[a]31: freq. with neg., μηδ' ἂν ὁστισοῦν τυγχάνῃ ὤν Pl.*Euthphr*.5e, cf. *Phd*.78d, etc.; οὐδ' ὁτιοῦν not *the least mite*, nothing *whatsoever*, Ar.*Nu*.344, Pl.385; μηδοτιοῦν Thgn.64: rarely, = *whoever* (*whatever*), as subject of a verb, ὁτιοῦν ἔτυχε τῶν ἐπὶ μέρους (v.l. ὅτι ἄν) Arist.*Mu*.391[a]22.

c. ὁστισδηποτοῦν D.40.8, Aeschin.1.164.

d. so also ὅστις alone, Pl.*Hp.Ma*.282d, etc.: with neg., μηδὲ οἵτινες none *at all*, X.*HG*1.5.9; οὐδ' ἧστινος ἂν ἀσχολίας τὸ πρᾶγμα προσεδεῖτο Plb.9.14.6.

3. ὅστις ποτε *whoever*, A.*Ag*.160 (lyr.), cf. Hdt.8.65.

4. ὅστις περ (cf. ὅσπερ), mostly in neut., ὅ τι πέρ ἐστ' ὄφελος Ar.*Ec*.53, cf. Pl.*R*.492e: in masc., D.21.225.

5. ὅστις τε, where τε is otiose as in ὅτε, Il.23.43, al.

V. neut. ὅ τι used abs. as a Conj., v. ὅ τι.

VI. ἐξ ὅτου *from which time*, S.*OC*345, *Tr*.326, Ar.*Nu*.528, X.*Cyr*.8.2.16, etc.; ἐξ ὅτου περ Ar.*Ach*.596; ἀπ' ὅτευ *since* .., Hdt.1.7, cf. *SIG*45.18 (Halic., v B.C.); so ἕως ὅτου *until* .., Ev.Luc.13.8.

2. *from what cause*, S.*Tr*.671, E.*Cyc*.639.

ὀστίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *in* or *of the bones*, μυελὸς ὀ. Ruf.*Onom*.217.

ὄστλιγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, *hair*, esp. *curled hair, lock of hair*, Call.*Fr*.12; cf. ἄστλιγξ.

II. *anything curled* or *twisted*, as,

1. *tendril* of vine and other climbing plants, Thphr.*HP*3.18.5.

2. *curling flame*, πυρός A.R.1.1297.

3. of the *arms* of the cuttle-fish, Nic.*Al*.470.

ὀστογενής, v.l. for ὀστεογενής.

ὀστοδερμία, ἡ, *skin and bone*, Tz.*H*.10.717 (pl.).

ὀστοδέτης, ου, ὁ, *bonesetter*, Zos.Alch.p.233 B.: **-δετικὴ** διαγραφή, diagram *for purposes of bonesetting*, ibid.

ὀστοειδής, ές, *like bones*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.4 (Comp.), Gal.14.720.

ὀστοθηκάριον, τό, Dim. of sq., Wood *Ephesus Append*. (Inscrr.*fr.Tombs*.)14.

ὀστοθήκη, ἡ, *receptacle for bones*, see also ὀστεοθήκη, Lyc.367, *Com.Adesp*.329, *IPE*1.542.3 (Chersonese, i A.D.), *CIG*2728, 2731 (Stratonicea).

ὀστοθήκιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., *Schwyzer*625.1 (Mytil., ii/i B.C.).

ὀστοινα, dub.sens. in *PFay*.331 (ii A.D.).

ὀστόϊνος, = ὀστέϊνος, Aq.Ex.1.9, al.

ὀστοκατεάκτης, ου, ὁ, *ossifrage, lammergeyer, Gloss*.

ὀστοκλάστης, ου, ὁ, = foreg., Cyran.98, *Gloss*.

ὀστοκόπος, ὁ, v. ὀστεοκόπος.

ὀστοκοπώδης, ες, *feeling as if one's bones were broken*, ῥῖγος Pall.*Febr*.22.2, cf. Aët.4.38.

ὀστοκόραξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, = ὀστοκατεάκτης, *Gloss*.

ὀστολογέω, *gather bones*, Is.4.19, Men.*Asp*.77.

ὀστολογία, ἡ, *gathering up of bones* after the burning of a body, D.S.4.38:—also **-λόγιον,** τό, Lat. *ossilegium*, *Gloss*.

II. v. ὀστεολογία.

ὀστολόγος, ον, (λέγω B) *collecting bones*, Epil.7; Ὀστολόγοι, name of a tragedy by Aeschylus, Ath.15.667c.

ὀστομάχιον [ᾰ], τό, a game played with fourteen pieces of bone, Aus.*Opusc*.17 *Praef*.

ὀστοποιητικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for making bone*, δύναμις Gal.*Nat.Fac*.1.6.

ὀστοῦν, τό, Att. contr. for ὀστέον (q.v.).

ὀστοφᾰγέω, *eat bones*, Str.16.4.17, Paul.Aeg.3.42, Alex.Trall.4.

ὀστοφᾰ̃γος ὁ, *ossuary*, grafito in *PalEQ*1937.130 (Jerusalem, i B.C./i A.D.).

ὀστοφᾰνέω, *show bones*, i.e. *ribs*, *Hippiatr*.38.

ὀστοφῠής, ές, *of a bony nature* or *substance*, Batr.296.

ὀστρᾰκᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, *potter*, Hdn.Gr.2.657, *MAMA*3.718 (Corycus).

ὀστρᾰκεος, α, ον, = ὀστράκινος, Nic.*Fr*.73.3 (dub.l.), Orph.*A*.322:—also **-ειος,** *PCair.Zen*.82.11 (iii B.C.), Sch.Luc.*Lex*.7.

ὀστρᾰκεύς, έως, ὁ, *potter*, *APl*.4.191 (Nicaen.).

ὀστρᾰκη, ἡ, = ὄστρακον, *jar*, Lang *Ath.Agora* XXI *Hb*.12 (iv A.D.).

ὀστρᾰκηρός, ά, όν, *of the nature of earthenware*, [ζῷα] ὀ. *testaceous* animals, Arist.*GA*763ᵃ30, *PA*769ᵇ12, al.

ὀστρᾰκίας, ου, ὁ, *a stone resembling an agate*, Plin.*HN*37.117.

ὀστρᾰκίζω, *banish* (esp. from Athens) *by potsherds, ostracize*, Th.1.135, 8.73, And.3.3, Arist.*Ath*.22.6, *Pol*.1284ᵃ21, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.851; also used at Argos, Arist.*Pol*.1302ᵇ18; at Megara and Miletus, Sch.Ar. l.c.

ὀστρᾰκίνδα, Adv. *played with potsherds* or *oystershells* (the black and white surfaces being analogous to our 'heads and tails'), [παιδιά] Poll.9.111, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.90 A.: with a play on ὀστρακισμός, ὀ. βλέψαι Ar.*Eq*.855.

ὀστρᾰκῐνος, η, ον, *earthen*, *made of clay*, of vessels, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.34, al., Pl.Com.114, *AP*7.645 (Crin.), 11.74 (Nicarch.), 2Ep.Ti.2.20, 2Ep.Cor.4.7, *PLond*.3.1177.95 (ii A.D.).

2. *like earthenware*, ὀστράκινα τὸ δέρμα, = ὀστρακόδερμα, v.l. in Luc.*Lex*.6.

ὀστρᾰκιον, τό, Dim. of ὄστρακον, Arist.*HA*594ᵃ11, Str.17.3.11, Sch.D.T.p.196 H.

2. *shell-fish*, Str.17.2.4.

ὀστρᾰκίς, ίδος, ἡ, *pine-cone* or *pine-seed*, Mnesith.ap.Ath.2.57b, cf. Ath.3.126a.

II. ἀγαλμάτιόν τι Ἀφροδίτης, Hsch.

ὀστρᾰκισμός, ὁ, *ostracism*, Arist.*Ath*.22.3, *Pol*.1284ᵃ17, al.

ὀστρᾰκίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, = ὀστράκινος, λίθος ὁ. Dsc.5.146, cf. Plin.*HN*36.139; also, *ostracitis*, = ὀστρακίας, ib. 37.177.

2. fem. ὀστρακῖτις, ιδος, *an inferior variety of* καδμεία, Dsc.5.74, Plin.*HN*37.151.

II. a kind of *cake*, Ath.14.647f.

ὀστρᾰκόδερμος, ον, *with a shell like a potsherd, hard-shelled*, καρκίνοι Batr.295; ὀ. ζῷα *testaceans* or *molluscs* (excl. cuttle-fishes), opp. μαλακόστρακα, Arist.*HA*523ᵇ9, 590ᵃ19, Thphr.*HP*4.6.8, Ath.3.89f, Jul.*Or*.6.193b; also of certain crabs, Arist.*HA*601ᵃ18; of eggs, ib. 489ᵇ14.

ὀστρᾰκόεις, εσσα, εν, poet. for ὀστράκινος, δόμος ὀ. *AP*9.86 (Antiphil.); νῶτα Poet.ap.Suid. s.v. στυφελισμός: contr. ὀστρακοῦς Gal.8.190.

ὀστρᾰκόκονία, ἡ, *pavement made of crushed potsherds, concrete*, *Gp*.2.27.5.

ὄστρᾰκον, τό, *earthen vessel*, Ar.*Ra*.1190, *Ec*.1033, Lys.3.28, 4.6; *flower-pot*, Thphr.*HP*6.7.3.

2. *fragment of such a vessel*, *potsherd*, *IG*4(1).121.82 (Epid., iv B.C., pl.), LXXPs.21.16, al., *Ostr*.1152, etc.; ἰπνοῦ ὄστρακα Hp.*Morb*.2.47; esp. *the potsherd used in voting* (v. ὀστρακίζω): hence τοὔστρακον παροίχεται *the danger of ostracism* is past, Cratin.71; τὰ ὄστρακα, = ὀστρακισμός, Pl.Com.187; τὸ ὄ. ἐπιφέρειν τινί to vote for any one's banishment, Plu.*Alc*.13, cf. *Per*.14.

3. ὀστράκου περιστροφή, of the game ὀστρακίνδα (q.v.), Pl.*R*.521c; so ὀστράκου μεταπεσόντος 'if heads become tails', Id.*Phdr*.241b.

4. *earthenware castanet*, ἡ τοῖς ὀ. κροτοῦσα [Μοῦσα], of the poetry of Euripides, Ar.*Ra*.1305.

II. the hard *shell* of snails, mussels, cuttle-fishes, tortoises, etc., *h.Merc*.33, S.*Ichn*.303 (dub.l.), Hp.*Steril*.245, Theoc.9.25, Arist.*HA*528ᵃ4, etc.: hence, *tortoise-shell* or *mother-of-pearl*, κλιντῆρες ὀστράκοις .. ἐνδεδεμένοι prob. l. in Ph.1.666; the *shell* at the base of the constellation Lyra, Ptol.*Alm*.7.5.

2. *egg-shell*, ἀπτῆνα .., ἄρτι γυμνὸν ὀστράκων A.*Fr*.337, cf. Arist.*GA*754ᵃ2.

ὀστρᾰκόνωτος, ον, *having the back covered with a hard shell*, Teucerap.Ath.10.455e, Ael.*NA*9.6.

ὀστρᾰκόποιός, ὁ, *potter*, *Gloss*.

ὀστρᾰκόρῑνος, ον, = ὀστρακόδερμος, Opp.*H*.1.313, 5.589, Luc.*Lex*.6.

ὀστρακοῦς, v. ὀστρακόεις.

ὀστρᾰκοφορέω, *vote with* ὄστρακα, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.851.

ὀστρᾰκοφορία, ἡ, *voting with* ὄστρακα, Arist.*Ath*.43.5, Plu.*Alc*.13.

ὀστρᾰκοχρως, acc. ὀστρακόχροα, *with a hard skin* or *shell*, *AP*6.196 (Stat. Flacc.).

ὀστρᾰκόω, *turn into potsherds, dash to pieces*:—Pass., *to be dashed in pieces*, A.*Fr*.180.4.

II. *make* the skin *hard like shell*, ὀ. τὸ δέρμα Arist.*Pr*.869ᵇ25:—Pass., *become covered with a hard shell*, Lyc.89; so of bread baked to a crust, Gal.14.50.

III. *pave with concrete* (cf. ὀστρακοκονία), *IG*2.463.82 (iv B.C.).

ὀστρᾰκώδης, ες, *like an earthen pot* or *sherd, testaceous*, of crabs, Arist.*HA*525ᵇ12, al.; of the shell of the tortoise, ib. 600ᵇ20; of oysters, ib. 531ᵃ17; of the covering of certain eggs, Id.*GA*733ᵃ20, *HA*558ᵃ28.

2. *full of potsherds*, τὸ ὄρος τὸ -ῶδες LXXJd.1.35; ὀ. τόπος *POxy*.941.2 (vi A.D.).

ὀστρειακός, ή, όν, *of the oyster*, σάρξ Zonar.

ὀστρέῐνος, η, ον, *of* or *living in a shell, testaceous*, Pl.*Phlb*.21c.

II. (ὄστρεον III) *purple*, in form ὀστρῖνος, *POxy*.109.5 (iii/iv A.D.).

ὀστρειογρᾰφής, ές, *purple-painted*, Mamerc.ap.Plu.*Tim*.31.

ὄστρειον, τό, v. ὄστρεον.

ὄστρεον or **ὄστρειον,** τό, *oyster*; the proper Att. form is ὄστρειον (ὄστρεια .. ἔλεγον οἱ ἀρχαῖοι Ath.3.92e, cf. Moer.p.285 P. (who recommends ὄστρια [ῐ] wrongly), Phot., etc.), and this is required by the metre in the earlier Poets, κόγχοι, μύες, κὤστρεια A.*Fr*.34; ὄστρεια συμμεμυκότα Epich.42 (ὄστρεα codd. Ath.); πίννησι καὶ ὀστρείοισιν ὁμοίη Cratin.8; πίνναι, λεπάδες, μύες, ὄστρεια Anaxandr.41.61 (anap.); while ὄστρεον is used in late Ep., Matro *Conv*.16, Nic.*Fr*.83, and is found in Pap., *PCair.Zen*.82.13 (iii B.C.), *POxy*.738.5 (i A.D.):—the readings vary in Pl. (v. infr. III), as in Arist., cf. *HA*490ᵇ10, 525ᵃ20: generally, of all *bivalves*, ib. 525ᵃ20, 528ᵃ1, *Fr*.304, Gal.12.345.

II. *oyster-* or *bivalve-shell*, Arist.*HA*531^{b}5, 590^{a}32.

III. *purple pigment*, prob. that produced by the murex, cf. Arist.*HA*548^{a}12; ὄστρεον μόνον ἐπιφέρειν Pl.*Cra*.424d; ὀστρείῳ ἐναληλιμμένος Id.*R*.420c: τὰ σώματα ἐκέχρintο ὀστρείῳ Callix.2: ὄστρεα· τὰ κογχύλια, Λάκωνες ἄνθος, Hsch., ὀστρείου *SEG*24.277.B60 (Epid., iv B.C.).

ὀστρεώδης, ες, *of the oyster kind*, Arist.*HA*607^{b}3, Str.3.2.7, Aristid. Quint.2.17, Olymp.*in Phd*.p.143 N.:—also **ὀστρειώδης,** *hard-shelled*, Arist.*PA*684^{a}9.

ὄστρῐμον, τό, *byre* or *enclosure* for cattle, βόας ὀστρίμου ἐξήλασσεν Antim.41, cf. Lyc.94 (pl.): ὄστριμον· ἐν ᾧ αἱ θεριναὶ μοναὶ τόπος, οἱ δὲ ἔπαυλις, Hsch.

ὀστρῖνος, v. ὀστρέϊνος II.

ὀστρίτης [ῑ] λίθος, ὁ, *a kind of stone*, Orph.*L*.344.

ὀστρῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, = ὀστρίτης, Plin.*HN*37.177.

ὀστροφά, v. ἀναστροφή.

ὀστρύα (or **ὀστρύη**), and **ὄστρυς,** υος, ἡ, *hop hornbeam, Ostrya carpinifolia*, Thphr.*HP*3.10.3, cf. 3.3.1, 3.6.1, Plin.*HN*13.117; also **ὀστρυΐς,** ΐδος, ἡ, Thphr.*HP*1.8.2.

ὀστώδης, ες, *like bone, bony*, X.*Eq*.1.8, 5.6, Arist.*HA*500^{b}23, al., Thphr.*HP*3.18.5; ὀ. μέρη PMed. in *Arch.Pap*.4.271 (iii A.D.), cf. Porph.*Gaur*.17.7: Comp. -έστερος Arist.*PA*654^{a}30.

ὄσυρις, v. ὄσιρις.

ὄσφρα, ἡ, = ὀσμή I, in pl., Ach.Tat.2.38; v. ὀσφραίνομαι.

ὀσφράδιον, τό, *nosegay*, Eust.46.3.

ὀσφραίνομαι, fut. ὀσφρήσομαι Ar.*Pax*152: aor. 2 ὠσφρόμην Hdt. (v. infr.), Ar.*Ach*.179; inf. ὀσφρέσθαι Eup.10; part. ὀσφρόμενος Philonid.3 (the aor. 1 form ὤσφραντο in Hdt.1.80, Aristid.2.308 J. seems to be an error of the copyists for ὤσφροντο which is v.l. in Aristid.):—Pass., aor. ὠσφράνθην Hp.*Superf*.25, Arist.*de An*.424^{b}4, *Pr*.887^{a}10, LXXGe.8.21: fut. ὀσφρανθήσομαι ib.To.6.18, Ps.134(135).17: the forms ὀσφρᾶται, -ῶνται, etc. only in late writers, as Ph.1.617 (dub.l.), Paus.9.21.3, Luc.*Pisc*.48, Anon.Lond.33.30 (f.l. in Antiph.147.6, Philem.79.26): aor. ὠσφρήσαντο Arist.ap.Ael.*NA*9.54 (om. Rose), Arat.955, Ael.*NA*5.49, etc., ὀσφρηθῆναι Anon.Lond.34.49, ὠσφρήθη Hsch.:—*catch scent of, smell*, c. gen., Hdt.1.80, Ar.*Ra*.654, X.*Mem*.2.1.24, etc.: abs., Pl.*Phd*.96b, etc.; ἡ αἴσθησις ἡ τοῦ ὀσφραίνεσθαι Arist.*Sens*.445^{a}5: c. acc. only in late writers, ὀ. θρυαλλίδα ἐσβεσμένην Arist.ap.Ael.*NA*9.54; for in E.*Cyc*.154 (εἶδες γὰρ αὐτήν;—οὐ μὰ Δί', ἀλλ' ὀσφραίνομαι), αὐτῆς must be supplied, cf. Ar.*Ra*.489; and in Id.*Pl*.896, ὀσφραίνει τι; τι is adverbial, *at all*.

2. metaph., *get scent of*, τῆς Ἱππίου τυραννίδος Id.*Lys*.619; τοῦ χρυσίου Luc.*Tim*.45.

II. causal in Act., ὀσφραίνειν τινά τινι *make* one *smell* at a thing, Gal.12.795; cf. ἀπ-, προσοσφραίνω.

ὀσφρανσις, εως, ἡ, = ὄσφρησις, Clearch.ap.Ath.13.611b.

ὀσφραντέον, *one must cause to smell at*, κασσίᾳ, etc., Antyll.ap.Orib.10.20.1, etc.

ὀσφραντήριος, α, ον, *able to smell, keen-scented*, μυκτῆρες ὀ. Ar.*Ra*.893.

ὀσφραντικός, ή, όν, *capable of smelling, quick of scent*, [κυνίδια] Arist.*GA*781^{b}10; of the vine, *sensitive to odours*, Thphr.*CP*2.18.4.

2. τὸ ὀ. αἰσθητήριον the organ *of the sense of smell*, Arist.*de An*.421^{b}32; τὸ ὀσφραντικόν *the capacity of smelling*, ὃ ἐνεργείᾳ ἡ ὄσφρησις, τοῦτο δυνάμει τὸ ὀ. Id.*Sens*.438^{b}22.

ὀσφραντός, ή, όν, *that can be smelt*, Id.*de An*.421^{b}6, *Sens*.445^{b}1 sq., Sor.1.67, Gal.11.54, Porph.*Abst*.1.33.

ὀσφρασία, ἡ, *odour*, LXXHo.14.7.

2. *smelling*, Arr.*Epict*.1.20.8.

ὄσφρησις, εως, ἡ, *the sense of smell*, Pl.*Phd*.111b (as v.l.), *Tht*.156b, Arist.*de An*.421^{b}23; τὸ τῆς ὀ. ἀισθητήριον Id.*PA*658^{b}28; ῥινῶν ὀσφρήσιες Opp.*C*.4.66.

2. *the organ of smell*, Arist.*de An*.425^{a}5, *Pr*.907^{b}28, 1Ep.Cor.12.17, *PRyl*.63.5 (iii A.D.); αἱ ὀ. Hdn.1.12.2.

ὀσφρητικός, ή, όν, = ὀσφραντικός, Gal.2.873, D.L.9.80.

ὀσφρητός, ή, όν, = ὀσφραντός, S.E.*M*.8.43, *P*.1.51, Gal.1.363, al., Alex.Aphr.*in Sens*.86.12.

ὀσφῠαλγέω, *have lumbago*, Hp.*Coac*.154.

ὀσφῠαλγής, ές, *suffering from lumbago*, γέρων A.*Fr*.361, cf. Hp.*Coac*.313.

ὀσφῠαλγία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *lumbago*, ib. 606.

ὀσφύδιον, τό, Dim. of ὀσφῦς, Theognost.*Can*.125.

ὀσφῠήξ, ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, (ἄγνυμι) *having dislocated one's hip*, γέρων Poet.ap.*Lex.deSpir*.p.209 V.

ὀσφῦς, ἡ, gen. ὀσφύος: acc. ὀσφῦν, also ὀσφύα *AP*12.213 (Strat.):—*loin* or *loins, lower part of the back*, Epich.80, Hp.*Aër*.20, *Aph*.3.23, Arist.*HA*493^{a}22, al.; opp. κῶλα, ὦμοι, A.*Pr*.497, Hdt.2.40; *loin* of a victim, *SIG*57.9 (*Milet*, v B.C), 1037.2 (iv/iii B.C.), Pherecr.23.4, Ar.*Pax*1053, Lys.964, Men.319.12; of wasps, ἔχουσι κέντρον ἐκ τῆς ὀ. Ar.*V*.225, cf. 740 (anap.); of a horse, X.*Eq*.1.12; of a fish, Antiph.132.6 (anap.).

2. Hellenist., metaph., ὁ καρπὸς τῆς ὀ., of a son Act.Ap.2.30, cf. LXXGe.35.11, al.

3. περιζώννυσθαι or ὀναζώννυσθαι τὴν ὀσφύν gird up ones *loins*, ib.Je.1.17; βυσσίνῳ ib.Da.10.5, cf. Ev.Luc.12.35. [ῡ in nom. and acc. sg., which are accented ὀσφῦς, ὀσφῦν by Hdn.Gr.2.937; ὀσφύς, -ύν freq. in codd., and this may be admitted for late writers: cf. ὀφρῦς.]

ὀσχέα, ὄσχεον, ὄσχεος, v. ὄσχη.

ὄσχη, ἡ, *scrotum*, Hp.*Morb*.2.61 and 71, al.; but in Arist.*HA*510^{a}12, 632^{a}16, *GA*719^{b}5, *Pr*.949^{a}16, we find the form **ὀσχέα**: if ὄσχη is contr. from ὀσχέα, it shd. be written ὀσχῆ:—another form **ὄσχεος,** ὁ, is found in Id.*HA*493^{a}33 (v.l. ὀσχέα), Poll.4.203 (v.l. in 2.172), Ruf.*Onom*.104, Hsch.; also **ὄσχεον,** τό, Poll.2.172 (with vv.ll.), Hsch.

II. ὄσχος, Nic.*Al*.109, cf. Hsch. [Accent ὀσχεός acc. to Hdn.Gr.2.121.]

ὀσχίον, τό, dim. of (?) ὄσχος, *SEG*7.1065 (Arabia).

ὄσχιον, τό, *raised margin of the womb*, Gal.19.127; cf. ὄσχις.

ὄσχις, ιος, ἡ, said to be = ὄσχιον, Hp.*Coac*.528; but as the reference is to a male in Id.*Epid*.7.33 Littré's cj. ἰξύας (acc. pl.) should be accepted in both places, as also for ὄρχιας in ib. 5.61.

ὄσχος, ὁ, v. ὦσχος; for Hp.*Mul*.2.204, v. ὄχος.

ὀσχοφόρια, τά, **-φόριον,** τό, **-φόροι,** οἱ, etc., v. ὠσχ-.

ὄτα, Aeol. for ὅτε, like πότα for πότε, Sapph.43, *IG*12(2).645^{a}33 (Nesos, iv B.C.).

ὅταμπερ, Relat. Adv., = ὅταν περ, *at precisely whatever time*, with subj., *IG*1.40.8, al.

ὅταν, for ὅτ' ἄν (ὅτε ἄν) as sts. in codd.: Adv. of Time, *whenever*, with a conditional force, so as nearly to = ἐάν (v. εἰ B. II), referring to an indef. future (cf. ὅτε A. I. 1 c), Il.1.519, etc.; also of events likely to recur, 2.397, *IG*1.97.9, etc.: also in Ep. ὅτε κεν Il.1.567, 6.225: strengthd., ὅ. περ S.*OC*301, Pl.*R*.565a, d: repeated for rhet. effect, ὅ. ὡς ὑβρίζων, ὅ. ὡς ἐχθρὸς ὑπάρχων, ὅ. κονδύλοις, ὅ. ἐπὶ κόρρης D.21.72.

b. later causal, *since*, ὅταν .. ᾖ *since* it is, Arist.*Mu*.395^{a}19, cf. D.Chr.7.105, Porph.*Gaur*.11.2; in earlier examples the application to the particular case is less directly expressed, καὶ τοῦτο τυφλὸν ὅταν ἐγὼ βλέπω βραχύ this too (viz. my staff) is blind *when* I am (= *when* its owner is) short-sighted, E.*Ion*744, cf. S.*Aj*.137 (anap.), Pl.*Sph*.241a, Din.3.9.

2. never with ind. in early authors, exc. in Od.10.410, ὡς δ' ὅταν .. σκαίρουσι (s.v.l.); in 24.88, ὅτε κεν .. ζώννυνταί τε νέοι καὶ ἐπεντύνονται ἄεθλα; and in Il.12.41, ὡς δ' ὅτ' ἂν ἔν τε κύνεσσι καὶ ἀνδράσι .. στοέφεται (ἔναντα κύνεσσι cj. Monro): but freq. in LXX with impf. ind., as ὅταν εἰσήρχετο Ge.38.9, cf. Plb.4.32.5, Ev.Marc.3.11, *GVI*1113a.8 (Apamea): also with aor. ind., LXXEx.16.3, Apoc.8.1: with fut. ind., ὅταν ἕξουσι Apollod.*Poliorc*.187.12; ὅταν ὄψεσθε (v.l. ὄψησθε) Ev.Luc.13.28: with pres. ind., ὅταν δείκνυται Str.12.3.27 (s.v.l.) cf. *PHamb*.70.19 (ii A.D.): generally, ὅταν supersedes ὅτε in Hellenistic Greek.

3. never with opt. in early authors, exc. in orat.obliq., where in orat. recta the subj. with ὅταν would have stood, as perh. A.*Pers*.450 may be expld. (ὅτ' ἐκνεῶν Elmsl.); ὅτε κεν folld. by ἵκοι, Il.9.525.

II. Special usages:

1. to introduce a simile, 10.5, Od.5.394.

2. πρίν γ' ὅ. = πρίν γε ἢ ὅ. (v. ὅτε A. II. 2), 2.374.

3. εἰς ὅτε κεν until *such time as* .., ib. 99,19.144.

4. ὅ. τάχιστα, Lat. *cum primum*, Ar.*Th*.1205, X.*Cyr*.4.5.33; ὅ. πρῶτον Pl.*Ly*.211b. [ὅτᾱν only in later Poetry, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.37.17.]

ὅτε, also Myc. *o-te* Cypr., *o-te ICS*217.1, Dor. **ὅκα,** Aeol. **ὅτα** (qq.v.), Relat. Adv. formed form the Relat. stem ὁ- and τε (v. τε B), answering to demonstr. τότε and interrog. πότε; Prop. of Time, but sts. passing into a causal sense (cf. ὁπότε).

A. of Time, *when, at the time when*,

I. Constr.:

1. with ind. to denote single events or actions in past time, with impf. or aor., *when* Il.1.397,432, etc.: rarely with plpf., 5.392: the Verb is sts. to be repeated from the apososis, Καλλίξενος δὲ κατελοθών, ὅ. καὶ οἱ ἐκ Πειραιῶς (sc. κατῆλθον) X.*HG*1.7.35: freq. in ellipt. phrases, πῇ ἔβαν εὐχωλαί, ὅ. δὴ φάμεν εἶναι ἄριστοι*;* whither are gone the boasts, [*which we made*] *when* we said ..? Il.8.229: so after Verbs of perception and the like, ἦ οὐ μέμνῃ ὅ. τ' ἐκρέμω *..;* rememberest thou not [*the time*] *when* ..? 15.18, cf. 21.396, Od.24.115, Ar.*V*.354, Th.2.21, etc.; ἄκουσα εὐχομένγς ὅτ' ἔφησθὰ .. Il.1.397, cf. Pl.*Lg*.782c; οὐδ' ἔλαθ' Αἴαντα Ζεύς ὅ. δὴ Τρώεσσι δίδον .. νίκην Il.17.627.

b. with pres., of a thing always happening or now going on, 2.47; νῦν, ὅ. .. σοι ὀξέως ὑπακούω X.*Cyr*.2.4.6; ᾔδεα μὲν γὰρ ὅ. .. Δαναοῖσιν ἄμυνεν, οἶδα δὲ νῦν ὅ. τοὺς .. κυδάνει Il.14.71.

c. rarely with fut., of a definite future, Od.18.272.

2. with opt. to denote repeated events or actions in past time, ἔνθα πάρος κοιμᾶθ', ὅ. μιν γλυκὺς ὕπνος ἱκάνοι *whenever, as often as*, Il.1.610, cf. Od.8.87, etc.; ὅ. δή Il.3.216.;

b. sts. of future events which are represented as uncertain, in clauses dependent on a Verb in the opt. or subj., οὐκ ἄν τοι χραίσμῃ κίθαρις .., ὅτ' ἐν κονίῃσι μιγείης 3.55, cf. 18.465, 21.429, A.*Eu*.726.

c. ὅ. μή, in early authors always with opt., for εἰ μή, *unless, except, save when*, Il.13.319, Od.16.197, Arist.*Pol*.1277^{a}24: used by A.R. with subj., 1.245, 4.409.

3. with subj., only in Ep. and Lyr., Il.4.259, 19.337, 21.323, etc., prob. in A.*Ag*.766 (lyr.).

4. ellipt., ὅκα τὸ τέταρτον *for the fourth time*, *Inscr.Cret*.4.184.2 (ii B.C.), cf. ib. 250.3 (i B.C.).

II. Special usages:

1. in Hom. to introduce a simile, ὡς δ' ὅτε *as when*, mostly with subj. Il.2.147,4.130,141, 6.506, al.: sts. with ind., 16.364, 21.12: the Verb must freq. be supplied from the context, as in 2.394, 4.462.

2. in the Ep. phrase πρίν γ' ὅτε δή .., ἤ is omitted before ὅτε, 9.488, 12.437, cf. Od.13.322.

III. ὅτε with other Particles,

1. ὅτ' ἄν, ὅτε κεν, v. ὅταν.

2. ὅτε δή and ὅτε δή ῥα, stronger than ὅτε, freq. in Hom. and Hes., ὅτε δή Il.5.65, al. Hes.*Th*.280, al.; ὅτε δή ῥα Il.4.446, al. Hes.*Th*.58, al.; v. infr. IV. 1; so ὅτ' ἄρ' Il.10.540, also ὁτεδήποτε Heph.Astr.1.24.4.

3. ὅτε τε (where τε is otiose, v. τε B. 1) 2.471, 10.83, etc.

4. ὅτε περ *even when*, 5.802, 14.319, al., Hdt.5.99, Th.1.8, etc.; ὅτε πέρ τε Il.4.259, 10.7.

IV. the proper correl. Adv. is τότε, as ὅ. δὴ .., τότε δὴ .. 10.365; ὅ. δή ῥ' .., δὴ τότε 23.721; ὅ. δὴ .., καὶ τότε δὴ .. 22.208; ὅ. δή ῥα .., καὶ τότ' ἄρ' 24.31: for τότε we sts. have ἔπειτα, 3.221; αὐτίκα δ', 4.210; δὲ .., 5.438; also νῦν .., ὅ. .. S.*Aj*.710 (lyr.), etc.; μεθύστερον, ὅ. .. Id.*Tr*.711; ἤματι τῷ ὅ. .. Il.2.743, etc.; so in Att. ἦν ποτε χρόνος, ὅ. .. Pl.*Prt*.320c, cf. *Phd*.75a, Hdt.1.160.

2. elliptical in the phrase ἔστιν ὅ. or ἔσθ' ὅ.*, there are times when, sometimes, now and then*, ἔστι ὅ. Id.2.120; ἔστιν ὅ. Pl.*Phd*.62a; ἔσθ' ὅ. S.*Aj*.56 (v. infr. C).

B. ὅτε sts. has a causal sense, *when, seeing that*, mostly with pres. ind., Il.16.433 (v.l. ὅ τε); ὅ. δή 20.29; and in Trag. and Att. Prose, as S.*Aj*.1095, *OT*918, Pl.*Smp*.206b, *R*.581e, *Prt*.356c, *Sph*.254b, etc.; so ὅ. γε Hdt.5.92.ά: with pf. used as pres. S.*Ph*.428, Ar.*Nu*.34.

2. sts. where ὥστε would be more usual, οὕτω .. πόρρω κλέος ἥκει, ὅ. καὶ βασιλεὺς ἠρώτησεν Id.*Ach*.647.

C. ὁτέ Indef. Adv. *sometimes, now and then*, used like ποτέ at the beginning of each of two corresponding clauses, *now* .., *now* .., *sometimes* .., *sometimes* .. (not in early Prose, ὁτὲ μὲν .., ὁτὲ δὲ .. Arist.*Pol*.1290^{a}4, al.), ὁτὲ μὲν .., ἄλλοτε .. Il.20.49 sq.; ὁτὲ μὲν .., ἄλλοτε δ' αὖ.. 18.599σθ.: ὁτὲ μέν τε .., ἄλλοτε δὲ .. 11.64 ὁτὲ μὲν .., ὀτὲ δ' αὖτὲ .. A.R.1.1270; ὁτὲ μέν τε .., ὅτ' αὖ .. Id.3.1300; ὁτὲ μὲν .., ποτὲ δὲ .. Plb.6.20.8; ὁτὲ μὲν .., ὁτὲ δὲ .., καὶ ἄλλοτε .. D.L.2.106; ὁτὲ μὲν .., πὰλιν δὲ .. Arist.*EN*1100^{a}28; ἐνίοτε μὲν .., ὁτὲ δὲ .. Id.*Mete*.360^{b}3; ὁτὲ μὲν .., ἤ .. Id.*Po*.1448^{a}21 (s.v.l.): also reversely, ἄλλοτε μὲν .., ὁτὲ δὲ .. Il.11.568; also ὁτὲ δέ in the second clause,

without any correlative in the first, 17.178; S. joins ἔσθ᾽ ὅτε .., ὅτ᾽ ἄλλοτ᾽ ἄλλον *Aj*.56; ὁτὲ δέ alone, at the beginning of a clause, X.*Cyn*.5.8 and 20, 9.8 and 20.

ὅτε, neut. of ὅστε: also Ion. masc. for ὅστε, v. ὅς, ἥ, ὅ.

ὀτεῖος, α, ον, Cret. for ὁποῖος, but in sense, = ὅστις, *Leg.Gort*.4.52,5.1, *Schwyzer*183.5 (iii B.C.):—Boeot. **ὀτῖος** in μηδοτίη (q.v.); cf. τεῖον, τέουτος.

ὅτεο, ὀτέοισιν, ὅτευ, ὅτεων, Ep. and Ion. cases of ὅστις.

ὅτερος, α, ον, Cret. for ὁπότερος, *Leg.Gort*.9.53, *SIG*525.11 (iii B.C;). (Cf. Skt. *yatarás* 'which of two' (relat.).)

ὀτεύνεκα, v. ὁθούνεκα.

ὀτεύνεκεν, v. ὁθούνεκεν.

ὀτῆμος, f.l. for ὁπῆμος in Herod.3.55.

ὅ τι or **ὅτι** (as it is freq. written exc. in 1, sts. also **ὅ, τι**), Ep. **ὅττι,** neut. of ὅστις, used as an Adv. like διότι in indirect questions, *for what, wherefore*, ὅς κ᾽ εἴποι, ὅ τι τόσσον ἐχώσατο Il.1.64, cf. Od.19.464; εἴρετο, ὅ τι οὐ χρᾶται τῇ χειρί Hdt.3.78, cf. 1.111, 2.19, 91 al.; ἢν μὴ φράσῃς ὅ τι .. unless you tell me *why* .., Ar.*Pl*.19, cf. 966: sts. with a Prep., εἰρωτώμενος κατ᾽ ὅ τι .. οὕτως ἐπέστειλε Hdt.6.3.

II. ὅ τι μή (usu. written ὅτι μή), after a neg. clause, *except*, Il.16.227 (v.l. ὅτε μή); οὐδαμοί .., ὅ τι μὴ Χῖοι μοῦνοι Hdt.1.18; οὐδεὶς ἀνθρώπων, ὅ τι μὴ γυνὴ μούνη ib. 181, cf. 143, Th.4.26, etc. rarely with a different Verb, διέφυγε μὲν οὐδείς, ὅ τι μὴ διέλαθέ τις no one escaped, *save that* one escaped notice, Arr.*An*.1.16.2, etc.: after a question with οὐ *so far as not*, οὐ .. τὴν ἀπὸ τοῦ μανθάνειν [ἡδονήν], ὅ τι μὴ μάθημα τιμὴν φέρει, καπνὸν καὶ φλυαρίαν [ἡγεῖται]*;* Pl.*R*.581d—That this phrase belongs to the pronominal ὅ τι is shown by the similar usage of ὅσον, v. ὅσος IV. 5 c.

2. so ὅτι ἀλλ᾽ ἤ, = ὅτι μή, LXX1Ki.30.17, al.

III. with a Sup. Adv., ὅττι τάχιστα as quick as possible, Il.4.193, Od.5.112, al.; also ὅ τι τάχος Hdt.9.7.β´, S.*Ant*.1321 codd. (lyr., dub.l.), Th.7.42, etc.; ὅ τι μάλιστα Id.5.36, etc.; ὅ τι ἐγγύτατα Id.3.40; ὅ τι ἐλάχιστα Id.6.23; ὅ τι χρησιμώτατα Id.7.74; also with Adjs., ὅ τι πλείστη ἀπορία Id.4.32; ὅ τι πλεῖστον ναυτικόν, ὅ τι πλεῖστον χρόνον X.*HG*4.8.6, Cyr.6.1.43; ὅ τι πλείστη εὐδαιμονία Pl.*R*.421b; ὅ τι μεγίστη πρόφασις Th.1.126, cf. 7.69; παῖδσας ὅ τι χειροτεχνικωτάτους Ar.*V*.1276, etc.—Here also the usage may be compared with that of ὅσος I. 7, IV. 4.

ὅτῐ, Ep. **ὅττῐ** (both in Hom.): Conj., to introduce an objective clause, *that*, after Verbs of seeing or knowing, thinking or saying; in Hom. freq. strengthd. ὅτι ῥα, and ὅτι δή:—Usage:

I. when ὅτι introduces a statement of fact:

a. in Hom. always with ind., the tense following the same rules as in English, ἤγγειλ᾽ ὅττι ῥά οἱ πόσις ἔκτοθι μίμνε πυλάων Il.22.439.

b. in Att., ὅτι takes ind. after primary tenses, ind. or opt. after secondary tenses, e.g. ἐνδείκνυμαι ὅτι οὐκ ἔστι σοφός Pl.*Ap*.23b; ᾔσθετο ὅτι τὸ Μένωνος στράτευμα ἤδη ἐν Κιλικίᾳ ἦν X.*An*.1.2.21, cf. Pl.*Phd*.59e, etc.; ἠπείλησ᾽ ὅτι .. βαδιοίμην Ar.*Pl*.88: the ind. is freq. retained in the same tense which the speaker used or would have used, ἠγγέλθη .. ὅτι Μέγαρα ἀφέστηκε news came *that* Megara had (lit. has) revolted, Th.1.114; ἀποκρινάμενοι ὅτι πέμψουσι ib. 90: sts. opt. and ind. are found in the same sentence, ἔλεγον, ὅτι Κῦρος μὲν τέθνηκεν, Ἀριαῖος δὲ πεφευγὼς .. εἴη X.*An*.2.1.3; Περικλῆς .. προηγόρευε .. ὅτι Ἀρχίδαμος μέν οἱ ξένος εἴη .., τοῦς δ᾽ ἀγροὺς τοὺς ἑαυτοῦ καὶ οἰκίας .., ἀφίησιν αὐτὰ δημόσια εἶναι Th.2.13, cf. Pl.*Phd*.61b, etc.: also ὅτι .. and the acc. with inf. are found together, Th.3.25, X.*Cyr*.1.3.13.

2. when ὅτιintroduces a conditional sentence, the Constr. after ὅτι is the same as in independent conditional sentences, εἴ τις ἔροιτο, καθ᾽ ὁποίους νόμους δεῖ πολιτεύεσθαι, δῆλον ὃτι ἀποκρίναισθ᾽ ἄν .. it is manifest *that* you would answer .., D.46.12, cf. X.*Mem*.1.6.12.

II. ὅτι is freq. inserted pleon. in introducing a quotation (where we use no Conj. and put inverted commas), λόγον τόνδε ἐκφαίνει ὁ Πρωτεύς, λέγων ὅτι ἐγὼ εἰ μὴ περὶ πολλοῦ ἡγεύμην .. Hdt.2.115; καὶ ἐγὼ εἶπον, ὅ. ἡ αὐτή μοι ἀρχή ἐστι .. Pl.*Prt*.318a, cf. 356a, 361a, etc.; even where the quotation consists of one word, ib. 330c, *Men*.74b, c.

2. ὅ. is also used pleon. with the inf. and acc. (cf. ὡς B. i. 1), εἶπον ὅτι πρῶτον ἐμὲ χρῆναι πειραθῆναι κατ᾽ ἐμαυτόν (which is in fact a mixture of two constrr.) Id.*Lg*.892d, cf. *Phd*.63c X.*HG*2.2.2, etc.; but ὅτι has freq. been wrongly inserted by the copyists, as if εἶπεν or λέγουσιν must be followed by it, as in Th.4.37 (om. Pap.), X.*Cyr*.5.4.1, etc.

3. ὅτι may be resumed by ὡς, Hdt.3.71.5, 9.6, etc., or vice versa; cf. ὡς B I 1.

III. ὅτι in Att. freq. represents a whole sentence, esp. in affirm. answers, αὐκοῦν .. τὸ ἀδικεῖν κάκιον ἂν εἴη τοῦ ἀδικεῖσθαι. Answ. δῆλον σὴ ὅτι (i.e. ὅτι κάκιον ἂν εἴη, or ὅτι ταῦτα οὕτως ἔχει) Pl.*Grg*.475c; cf. οἶδ᾽ ὅτι, ἴσθ᾽ ὅτι, οἶσθ᾽ ὅτι, S.*Ant*.276, 758, Pl.*Grg*.486a, etc.: hence arose the practice of using δηλονότι (q.v.) as Adv.

2. what we make the subject of the Verb which follows ὅτι freq. stands in the preceding clause, Λυκάονας δὲ καὶ αὐτοὶ εἴδομεν, ὅτι .. καρποῦνται (for εἴδομεν, ὅτι Λυκάονες καρποῦνται) X.*An*.3.2.23, cf. 3.2.29, etc.

IV. ὅτι sts. = *with regard to the fact that*, ὅτι .. οὔ φησι .. ὄνομα εἶναι ὑποπτεύω αὐτὸν σκώπτειν Pl.*Cra*.384c, cf. *Prt*.330e, etc.

V. introducing a consec. cl., οὕτως ἡμῖν τῶν βουλευτηρίων μέλει .. ὅτι δίδομεν .. Just.*Nov*.89.2.3.

VI. οὐχ ὅ. .., ἀλλὰ or ἀλλὰ καὶ .., οὐχ ὅ. ὁ Κρίτων ἐν ἡσυχίᾳ ἦν ἀλλὰ οἱ φίλοι αὐτοῦ *not only* Crito .., but his friends, X.*Mem*.2.9.8; more fully οὐ μόνον ὅ. ἄνδρες, ἀλλὰ καὶ αἱ γυναῖκες Pl.*Smp*.179b: so folld. by ἀλλ᾽ οὐδὲ .., ταύτῃ ἀδύνατα ἐδισοῦσθαι οὐχ ὅ. τὰ ἐν τῇ Εὐρώπῃ, ἀλλ᾽ οὐδ᾽ ἐν τῇ Ἀσίᾳ *not only* the powers in Europe, but .., Th.2.97: οὐχ ὅ., not folld. by a second clause, means *although*, οὐχ ὅ. παίζει καί φησι Pl.*Prt*.336d, cf. *Grg*.450e, *Tht*.157b; cf. ὅπως A. II. 2.

2. for ὅτι μή v. ὅ τι II.

B. as a causal Particle, *for that, because*, generally after Verbs of feeling, Il.1.56, 14.407, al.; οὐδὲν ἐκπλαγείς ὅτι .. εἶδες Jul.*Or*.1.31a: but without such a Verb, ὃν περὶ πάσης τῖεν ὁμηλικίης, ὅτι οἱ φρεσὶν ἄρτια ᾔδη Il.5.326, cf. 9.76, al.; μάλιστα δ᾽ αὐτοὺς ἐπεκαλέσαντο ὅτι τειχομαχεῖν ἐδόκουν δυνατοὶ εἶναι Th.1.102, cf. And.1.75, Aeschin.3.231; so ὅτιπερ Th.4.14.

b. folld. by τί, ὅτι τί*; why?* (lit. *because why?*) D.23.214; ὅτι τί δή*;* Ar.*Pl*.136, Luc.*Dem.Enc*.22; ὅτι δὴ τί μάλιστα*;* Pl.*R*.343a; ὅτι δὴ τί γε*;* Id.*Chrm*.161c; cf. ὁτιή.

2. *seeing that*, in giving the reason for saying what is said, ηλαυκὴ δέ σε τίκτε θάλασσα .. ὅτι τοι νόος ἐστὶν ἀπηνής *as is proved by the fact that* .., Il.16.35, cf. 21.488, Od.22.36. [The last syll. is never elided in Att., prob. to avoid confusion with ὅτε: in Hom. ὅτ᾽ (ὅ τ᾽) prob. always represents ὅτε (ὅ τε): there are no examples of ὅττ᾽: hiatus after ὅτι is permitted in Com., Ar.*Lys*.611, *Ach*.516.]

ὀτιαφόροι· οἱ τὰς ὀτίδας φέροντες ἐργάται· **ὀτὶς** δὲ εἶδος ὄρνιθος, *AB*287.

ὀτιή (better **ὅτι ἤ,** v. infr.), Conj., colloquial form of ὅτι B, *because*, A.*fr*.281a.9 R., E.*Cyc*.643, Eup.305, Ar.*Eq*.29, 34, 181, 236, etc.: folld. by τί, ὁτιὴ τί*;* ʼ*cause why?* Id.*Nu*.784; ὁτιὴ τί δή*;* ib. 755. (The accentuation ὅτι ἤ is implied by A.D. who says πρὸς πάντων συμφώνυς ἀνεγνώσθη ἐν ὀξείᾳ τάσει τὸ ῆ Conj.256.2, cf. *Synt*.307.22; only ὁτιὴ is found in codd., and Eust. has οἱ Ἀττικοὶ ὀξυτόνως λέγουσι τιὴ καὶ ὁτιη 118.36, cf. 45.4; cf. ἦ i. 2.)

2. more rarely, = ὅτι, *that*, Ar.*Nu*.331, *V*.1395, *Av*.1010.

ὀτιοῦν, v. ὅστις IV. 2 b.

ὅτιπερ, v. ὅτι B. 1 a.

ὅτις, ὅτινα, ὅτινας, Ep. cases of ὅστις.

ὀτίς, v. ὀτιαφόροι.

ὀτλεύω, = sq., A.R.2.1008, Babr.37.3, Procl.*H*.1.31.

ὀτλέω, *suffer, endure*, c. acc. Call.*Fr*.274, A.R.3.769, Lyc.819, etc.: abs., A.R.4.1227.

ὀτλημα, ατος, τό, *distress*, Hsch., Theognost.*Can*.44 A.

ὀτλήμων, ον, = ἄθλιος, Hsch.

ὄτλος, ὁ, *suffering, distress, arising from* a thing, παιδείας ὄτλον A.*Th*.18; νυμφείων ὄτλον S.*Tr*.7 (as the Sch. though the Ms. gives ὄκνον). (ὄτλος, ὀτλέω, ὀτλήμων seem to be cogn. with τάλας, τλῆναι, τλήμων.)

ὀτοβέω, *sound loudly* κοτύλαις A.*Fr*.57.6 (anap.).

ὀτοβος, ὁ, *any loud noise*, as *the din* of battle, ὄ. ἄπλητος Hes.*Th*.709; *rattling* of chariots, A.*Th*.151, 204 (both lyr.); *crash* of thunder, S.*OC*1479 (lyr.); also of the flute, γλυκὺν αὐλῶν ὄ. Id.*Aj*.1202 (lyr.); pl., ὄ. κροτάλων Antim.*Eleg*.*Fr*.17.—The freq. Mss. reading ὀττοβέω, ὄττοβος is disproved by the metre. (Onomatop.), ὄτοβος ἄλιμος *Trag.Adesp*.247 K-S.

ὀτόστυλλος, ὁ or -ον, τό, a plant, Epich.161.

ὄϝτος, v. οὗτος.

ὀτοτοῖ (not ὀττοτοῖ, as freq. in codd.), an exclamation of pain and grief, *ah! woe!* A.*Pers*.918 (anap.), E.*Or*.1389, al.; doubled, Id.*Andr*.1197, etc.; also lengthd., ὀτοτοτοῖ A.*Pers*.268, al.; ὀτοτοτοτοῖ Id.*Ag*.1072; ὀτοτοτοτοῖ τοτοῖ cj. in S.*El*.1245; ὀττοτοτοτοτοῖ E.*Tr*.1294; ὀττοτοττοτοῖ Id.*Ion*789—Trag., only in lyr.

ὀτοτύζω, *cry* ὀτοτοῖ, *wail aloud*, Ar.*Pax*1011, Th.1081, Schwyzer 323*C*35 (Delph. iv B.C.): fut. ὀτοτύξομαι Ar.*Lys*.520:—Pass. *to be bewailed*, ὀτοτύξεται .. A.*Ch*.327 (lyr.)

Ὀτοτύξιοι, οἱ, Com. pr. n. in Ar.*Av*.1043, *men of Wails*, with a play on ʼολοφύξιοι (*men of Olophyxus* near Mount Athos).

ὄτρα· ἡ τοῦ ἀλέκτορος οὐρά, Hsch.

ὀτρᾰλέος, η, ον, (cf. ὀτρύνω) = ὀτρηρός, Opp.*H*.2.273, Q.S.11.107:—used by Hom. and Hes. only in Adv. -έως, *quickly, readily*, Il.3.260, Od.19.100, Hes.*Sc*.410, Sapph.*Supp*.2ca.11, A.R.1.1210.

ὀτρηρός, ά, όν, (cf. ὀτρύνω) *quick, nimble, busy, ready*, θεράποντε Il.1.321, cf. Od.1.109, 4.23, al., Ar.*Av*.909 (lyr.); ταμίη Il.6.381; ὀτρηρὸν .. τὸ ληδάριον ἔχεις comically, Ar.*Av*.915; μάζῃ ὀτρηρῇ Matro *Conv*.92. Adv. -ρῶς = ὀτραλέως, Od.4.735.

II. = ὀξύς, *sharp, cutting*, ὀδύναι Opp.*H*.2.529.

ὄτριχες, v. ὄθριξ.

ὀτρύγη· χόρτος, καλάμη, Hsch.

ὀτρῠγηφάγος [ᾰ], ον, = τρυγηφάγος Archil.97.

ὀτρυντήρ· κῆρυξ, κελευστής, σαλπιγκτήρ, Hsch.

ὀτρυντικός, ή, όν, *stirring up, rousing*, Eust.831.29.

ὀτρυντύς, ύος, ἡ, *a cheering on, exhortation*, Il.19.234, 235, Antim.91. [ῡς, ῠος.]

ὀτρυνω [ῡ], Ep. inf. ὀτρυνέμεν Il.4.286; impf. ὤτρυνον Hom. (v. infr.), etc.; Iterat. ὀτρύνεσκον Il.24.24: fut. ὀτρῠνέω Hom. (v. infr.): Ep. aor. ὄτρῡνα Od.17.430:—Med; or Pass., only in pres. and impf. (v; infr.): poet. Verb the compd. ἐπ-οτρύνω being used in Prose. (v. sub fin.):—*stir up, egg on, encourage*, esp. to battle, to any sudden or violent exertion, τινα Il.5.482, 10.158, etc.; τί με σπεύδοντα καὶ οὐτὸν ὀτρύνεις*;* 8.294: ὀτρυνε μένος καὶ θυμὸν ἑκάστου 5.470: freq. c. inf., ὀππῆρας .. ὄτρυνα νέεσθαι Od.17.430; ὀ. τινὰ μάχεσθαι Il.4.294, 414, etc.; γήμασθαι Od.19.158, etc.; ἡμέας ὀτρύνων καταπαυέμεν 2.244: without inf., ἦ τινʼ ἑταίρων ὀτρυνέεις Τρώεσσιν ἐπίσκοπον (sc. ἰέναι)*;* Il.10.38; ὃν ναῶν Ἕκτωρ ὤτρυνε κατόπραν E.*Rh*.558 (lyr.): with Preps., Ἑρμείαν .. νῆσον ἐς Ὠγυγίην ὀτρύνομεν (sc. ἰέναι) Od.1.85, cf. Il.15.59; σέ γε θμηὸς ὀ. ἐπὶ νῆας 24.289; τὸν δʼ ὀ. πόλιν εἴσω Od.15.40; ποτὶ δῶνα 17.75; προτὶ Ἴλιον Il.19.156; πόλινδε Od.15.306; πόλεμόνδε Il.2.589; ποτὶ βουθυσίαν Ἥρας Pi.*N*.10.23: rarely folld. by ὡς, Ὀδυσῆα ὄτρυνʼ, ὡς ἂν πύρνα .. ἀγείροι Od.17.362: rarely also c. dat. pers. et inf., ὤτρυνον .. θεραπόντεσσιν φυλάξαι Pi.*P*.4.41:—Med. or Pass., *rouse oneself, bestir oneself, hasten*, c. inf., ἕπεσθαι Od.10.425; ὀτρυνώμεθʼ ἀμυνέμεν ἀλλήλοισὶν Il.14.369, cf. Od.17.183; ὑμεῖς δʼ ὀτρύνεσθαι .., ὥς κʼ ἐμὲ .. ἐπιβήσετε πάτρης 7.222:—the Act. in this intr. sense is only f.l. in Il.7.420.

2. less freq. of animals, *urge on, cheer on*, οὐρῆας 23.111; ἵππους τε καὶ ἀνέρας 16.167, etc.; κύνας 18.584.

3. of things, *urge forward, quicken, speed*, πομπὴν ὀτρύνετε Od.7.151, cf. 8.30; τούτῳ δʼ ὀτρυνέει Μέντωρ ὁδόν 2.253; ἀγγελίην ὀτρύνομεν 16.355; μάχην ὤτρυνον Ἀχαιῶν Il.12.277; βοὰν ὤτρυνε λαῶν *roused* the shouts of the people, B.8.35 (s.v.l.)—Ep. Verb, sued now and then by Trag., in lyr., A.*Th*.726, E.*Rh*.25,558: in trim., S.*Aj*.60,771, *El*.28, E.*Alc*.755: rare even in later Prose, Arist.*Mu*.399b11. (Prob. ὀ-τρῠ-ν-γψω, with ὀ- prefix (as in ὀ-κέλλω); -τρῠ Perh. cogn. with Skt. *tuárate* 'hasten')

ὄττα, Att. for ὄσσα.

ὄττᾰβος, ὁ, given as a form of κότταβος, *EM*615.57 (cod. Leid.).

ὀττεία, ἡ, *divination from ominous sounds*, D.H.8.37; σὺν οἰωνοῖς τε καὶ ὀττείαις Id.9.45; *evil foreboding*, Id.1.38.

ὅττεο, ὅττευ, Ep. gen. of ὅστις.

ὀττεύομαι, Att. for ὀσσεύομαι (which does not occur), *divine from on ominous voice* or *sound* (ὄσσα), ἀττευομένη δὲ κάθηται she sits *looking for omens*, of a lover, Ar.*Lys*.597; ταῖς τούτων κληδόσι by the cries of children, Plu.2.356e; πρὸς [κόρακος] βοήν Ael.*NA*1.48: generally, *have forebodings of* a thing, τὸ μὲλλον Plb.27.16.5; τι περὶ τῶν ὅλων Id.1.11.15: c. (acc. et) inf., *augur that* .., Porph.*Antr*.33, Luc.*Lex*.19.

II. *regard as ominous*, τὴν τύχην, τὸ ἔργον, D.H.9.23, 55: hence, *deprecate as ill-omened*, πάντα τῦφον Id.2.19—The Act. ὀττεύουσιν prob. f.l. in Ael.*NA*3.9 (ὀπυίουσιν cj. Pierson Moer.p.279 P.): κληδονίζομαι was the equiv. Hellenic form, acc. to Moer. l.c.

ὅττι, Ep. for ὅτι (q.v.); also Ep. for ὅ τι, neut. of ὅστις (q.v.).

ὄττις, ἡ, = ὄψις, Hsch.; ὄττιες ἀχηνώδεες Aret.*SD*2.13.

ὀττοτοῖ, f.l. for ὀτοτοῖ.

ὅτῳ, Att. dat. of ὅστις.

οὖ, name of the letter ο (omicron), v. O.

2. οὔ, Greek transcription of the Latin name of the letter υ, Jul.*Or*.2.72a.

οὐ, the negative of *fact* and *statement*, as μή of *will* and *thought*; οὐ denies, μή rejects; οὐ is absolute, μή relative; οὐ objective, μή subjective.—The same differences hold for all compds. of οὐ and μή, and some examples of οὐδέ and οὐδείς are included below.—As to the From, v. infr. G.

A. USAGE.

I. as the negative of single words,

II. as the negative of the sentence.

I. οὐ adhering to single words so as to form a quasi-compd. with them:—with Verbs: οὐ δίδωμι *withhold*, Il.24.296; οὐκ εἰῶ *prevent*, 2.132, 4.55, al.; οὐκ ἐθέλω *refuse* 1.112, 3.289 al.; οὔ φημι *deny*, 7.393, 23.668, al. (In most of these uses μή can replace οὐ when the constr. requires it, e.g. εἰ μή φητι ταῦτα ἀληθῆ εἶναι Lycurg.34; but sts. οὐ is retained, εἰ δ' ἂν .. οὐκ ἐθέλωσιν Il.3.289; εἰ δέ κ' .. οὐκ εἰῶσὶ 20.139; ἐὰν οὐ φάσκῃ Lys.13.76; ἐάντε .. οὐ (v.l. μή) φῆτε ἐάντε φῆτε Pl.*Ap*.25b):—with Participles: οὐκ ἐθέλων Il.4.224, 300, 6.165, etc.:—with Adjectives: οὐκ ἀέκοντε 5.366, 768, al.; οὐ πολλήν Th.6.7, etc.:— with Adverbs: οὐχ ἥκιστα Id.1.68, etc.: rarely with Verbal Nouns (v. infr. II. 10).—On the use of οὐ in contrasts, v. infr. B.

II. as negativing the whole sentence,

1. οὐ is freq. used alone, sts. with the ellipsis of a definite Verb, οὔκ (sc. ἀποκεγῆ), ἄν γε ἐμοὶ πείθῃ Pl.*Phd*.89b: sts. as negativing the preceding sentence, Ar.*Pax*850, X.*HG*1.7.19: as a Particle of solemn denial freq. with μά (q.v.) and the acc.; sts. without μά, οὐ τὸν πάντων θεῶν θεὸν πρόμον Ἅλιον S.*OT*660 (lyr.), cf. 1088 (lyr.), *El*.1063 (lyr.), *Ant*.758.

2. with ind. of statement, τὴν δ' ἐγὼ ὁ λύσω Il.1.29, cf. 114, 495; οὐ φθίνει Κροίσου φιλόφρων ἀρετά Pi.*P*.1.94; ἔνθα κεν οὔ τιν' ἀδάκρυτόν γ' ἐνόησας Ἀργείων Od.24.61; οὔ κεν .. ἔπαξε Pi.*N*.7.25 οὐκ ἂν ὑπεξένφυγε Il.8.369.

3. with subj. in fut. sense, only in Ep., οὐ γάρ τίς με βίῃ γε ἑκὼν ἀέκοντα δίηται 7.197; οὐκ ἄν τοι χραίσμῃ κίθαρις 3.54, cf. 11.387.

4. with opt. in potential sense (without ἄν or κεν), also Ep., ὃ οὐ δύο γ' ἄνδρε φέροιεν 5.303, 20.286.

5. with opt. and ἄν, κείνοισι δ' ἂν αὔ τις .. μαχέοιτο 1.271, cf. 301, 2.250, Hdt.6.63, A.*Pr*.979, S.*Aj*.155 (anap.), E.*IA*310, Ar.*Ach*.403, etc.

6. in dependent clauses οὐ is used,

a. with ὅτι or ὡς, after Verbs of saying, knowing, and showing, ἐκ μέν τοι ἐρέω .. ὡς ἐγὼ οὔ τι ἑκὼν κατερύκομαι Od.4.377, cf. S.*El*.561, D.2.8, etc.: so with ind. or opt. and ἄν, ἀπελογοῦντο ὡς οὐκ ἄν ποτε οὕτω μωροὶ ἦσαν X.*HG*5.4.22, cf. Pl.*R*.330a; ὡς δὲ οὐκ ἂν δικαίως αὐτοὺς δέχοισθε μαθεῖν χρή Th.1.40, cf. X.*Cyr*.1.1.3, etc.: with opt. representing ind. in orat.obliq., ἔλεξε παιδὶ σῷ .. ὡς .. Ἕλληνες οὐ μενοῖεν A.*Pers*.358, cf. S.*Ph*.246, Th.1.38, X.*HG*6.1.1., Pl.*Ap*.22b, etc.: for μή in such sentences, v. μή B. 3.

b. in all causal sentences, and in temporal and Relat. sentences unless there is conditional or final meaning, χωσαμένη, ὅ οἱ οὔ τι θαλύσια .. ῥέξε Il.9.543; ἄχθεται ὅτι οὐ κάρτα θεραπεύεται Hdt.3.80; διότι οὐκ ἦσαν δίκαι, οὐ δυνατοὶ ἦμεν παρ' αὐτῶν ἃ ὤφειλον πράξασθαι Lys.17.3; μή με κτεῖν', ἐπεὶ οὐχ ὁμογάστριος Ἕκτορός εἰμι Il.21.95, etc. νῦν δὲ ἐπειδὴ οὐκ ἐθέλεις .., εἶμι Pl.*Prt*.335c; ἐπειδὴ τὸ χωρίον οὐχ ἡλίσκετο Th.1.102; νηπιάχοις οἷς οὔ τι μέλει πολεμήϊα ἔργα Il.2.338, etc.: in causal relative sentences, οἵτινές σε οὐχὶ ἐσώσαμεν Pl.*Cri*.46a; esp. in the combinations, οὐκ ἔστιν ὅστις οὐ .., as οὐκ ἔστ' ἐραστὴς ὅστις οὐκ ἀεὶ φιλεῖ E.*Tr*.1051, cf. *Hec*.298; οὔτις ἔσθ' ὃς οὔ S.*Aj*.725: οὐδείς ἐστιν ὃστις οὐ .. Isoc.15.180.

c. after ὥστε with ind. or opt. with ἄν, ὥστ' οὐ δυνατόν σ' εἴργειν ἔσται Ar.*V*.384, cf. S.*Aj*.98, *OT*411; οὕτως αὐτοὺς ἀγαπῶμεν .. ὥστε .. οὐκ ἂν ἐθελήσαιμεν Isoc.8.45' οὐκ ἂν ὡρκίζομεν αὐτὸν ὥστε τῆς εἰγήνης ἂν διημαρτήκει καὶ οὐκ ἂν ἀμφοτέρ' εἶχε D.18.30: ὥστε οὐ with inf. is almost invariably due to orat.obliq., ὥστ' οὐκ αἰσχύνεσθαι (for οὐκ αἰσχύνονται) Id.19.308, cf. Th.5.40, 8.76, Lys.18.6, Is.11.27 (cj. Reiske).—Rarely not in orat.obliq., S.*El*.780, E.*Ph*.1358, *Hel*.108, D.53.2, 9.48.

7. in a conditional clause μή is necessary, except,

a. in Hom., when the εἰ clause precedes the apodosis and the verb is indic., εἰ δέ μοι οὐκ ἐπέεσσ' ἐπιπείσεται Il.15.162, cf. 178, 20.129, 24.296, Od.2.274, Id.12.382, 13.144 (9.410 is an exception).

b. when the εἰ clause is really causal, as after Verbs expressing surprise or emotion, μὴ θαυμάσῃς, εἰ πολλὰ τῶν εἰρημένων οὐ πρέπει σοι Isoc.1.44; κατοικτῖραι .., εἰ .. οὐδεὶς ἐς ἑκατοστὸν ἔτος περιέσται Hdt.7.46, cf. S.*Aj*.1242; so also δεινὸν γὰρ ὂν εἴη πρῆημα, εἰ Σάκας μὲν καταστρεψάμενοι δούλους ἔχομεν, Ἕλληνας δὲ οὐ τιμωρησόμεθα Hdt.7.9, cf. And.1.102, Lys.20.8 (prob.), D.8.55; οὐκ αἰσχρόν, εἰ τὸ μὲν Ἀργείων πλῆθος οὐκ ἐφοβήθη τὴν Λακεδαιμονίων ἀρχήν, ὑμεῖς δ' ὄντες Ἀθηναῖοι βάρβαρον ἄνθρωπον .. φοβήσεσθε*;* Id. 15.23, cf. Hdt.5.97, Lys.22.13.

c. when οὐ belongs closely to the next word (v. A.1), or is quoted unchanged, εἰ, ὡς νῦν φήσει οὐ παρεσκευάσατο D.54.29 codd.; εἰ δ' οὐκέτ' ἐστι (sc. ὥσπερ λέγεις), τίνι τρόπῳ διεφθάρη*;* E.*Ion*347.

8. οὐ is used with inf. in orat.obliq., when it represents the ind. of orat. recta, φαμὲν δέ οἱ οὐ τελέεσθαι Od.4.664, cf. Il.17.174, 21.316, S.*Ph*.1389, etc. λέγοντες οὐκ εἶναι αὐτόνομοι Th.1.67, cf. Pl.*R*.348c, X.*Cyr*.1.6.18; οἶμαι .. οὐκ ὀλίγον ἔργον αὐτὸ εἶναι Pl.*R*.396b, cf. S.*OT*1051, Th.1.71, etc.; ἡγήσαντο ἡμᾶς οὐ περιόψεσθαι ib. 39. (For the occasional use of μή, v. μή B. 5c: sts. we have οὐ and μή in consecutive clauses, οἶμαι σοῦ κάκιον οὐδὲν ὂν τούτων κρατύνειν μηδ' ἐπιθύνειν χερί S.*Ph*.1058 sq.; αὐτὸ ἡγοῦμαι οὐ διδακτὸν εἶναι μηδὲ .. παρασκευαστόν Pl.*Prt*.319b.)

9. οὐ is used with the part., when it can be resolved into a finite sentence with οὐ, as after Verbs of knowing and showing, τὸν κατθανόνθ' ὁρῶντες οὐ τιμώμενον E.*Hec*.316; κατενόησαν οὐ πολλοὺς τοὺς Θηβαίους ὄντας Th.2.3; ἔργῳ δηλώσω οὐ παραγενόμενος Antipho 2.4.8, etc.; or into a causal sentence, τῶν βαρβάρων οἱ πολλοὶ ἐν τῇ θαλάσσῃ διεφθάρησαν νέειν οὐκ ἐπιστάμενοι Hdt.8.89; τὴν Μένδην πόλιν ἅτε οὐκ ἀπὸ ξυμβάσεως ἀνοιχθεῖσαν διήρπασαν Th.4.130; or into a concessive sentence, δόξω γυναῖκα καίπερ οὐκ ἔχων ἔχειν E.*Alc*.352, cf. S.*Ph*.377, etc.: regularly with ὡς, and part., ὡς οὐχὶ συνδράσουσα νουθετεῖς τάδε Id.*El*.1025, etc.; ἐθορυβεῖτε ὡς οὐ ποιήσοντες ταῦτα Lys.12.73, cf. S.*Ph*.884, *Aj*.682, Hdt.7.99, Th.1.2, 5, 28, 68, 90; ὥσπερ οὐ πάντας τούτῳ τῷ τεκμηρίῳ χρωμένους Lycurg.90, cf. Th.8.1, Isoc.4.11:—for exceptions, v. μή B. 6.

b. when the part. is used with the Art., μή is generally used, unless there is a distinct reference to a fact, when οὐ is occasionally found, ἡμεῖς δὲ ἀπὸ τῆς οὐκ οὔσης ἔτι [πόλεως] ὁρμώμενοι Th.1.74; τοὺς ἐν τῇ πόλει οὐδὲν εἰδότας Id.4.111; οἱ οὐκ ἐθέλοντες Antipho 6.26; τῶν οὐ βουλομένων And.1.9; τοὺς οὐδὲν ἀδικοῦντας ἀκρίτους ἀπέκτειναν Lys.12.82, cf. τὸν οὐδὲ συμπενθῆσαι τὰς τῆς πατρίδος

συμφορὰς τολμήσαντα (preceded by τὸν .. μήτε ὅπλα θέμενον ὑπὲρ τῆς πατρίδος μήτε τὸ σῶμα παρασχόντα κτλ.) Lycurg.43; τὸ οὐχ εὑρημένον Pl.*R*.427e.

10. Adjectives and abstract Substantives with the article commonly take μή (v. μή B. 7), but οὐ is occasionally used, τὰς οὐκ ἀναγκαίας πόσεις X.*Lac*.5.4; τοὺς οὐδένας E.*IA*371; τὸν οὐδέν Id.*Ph*.598 (whereas ὁ μηδείς, τὸ μηδέν is the rule); τὴν τῶν γεφυρῶν οὐ διάλυσιν the *non*-dissolution of the bridges, the fact *of their not* being broken up, Th.1.137; ἡ οὐ περιτείχισις Id.3.95; ἡ τῶν χωρίων οὐκ ἀπόδοσις Id.5.35, cf. E.*Hipp*.196 (anap.); so without the article, ἐν οὐ καιρῷ Id.*Ba*.1287; οὐ πάλης ὕπο ib. 455.

11. for οὐ μή, v. sub voc.

12. in questions οὐ ordinarily expects a positive answer, οὔ νυ καὶ ἄλλοι ἔασι .., Il.10.165; οὐχ ὁράας .., *dost* thou *not* see? Od.17.545; οὐκ .. ᾐσθόμην; A.*Pr*.956: so as a strong form of imper., οὐκ ἀπαλλάξει*;* E.*Ion*524; οὐκ ἀποκτενεῖτε τὸν μιαρὸν τοῦτον ἄνθρωπον*;* Din.1.18; οὐκ εἶ καταπιὼν Εὐριπίδην*;* Ar.*Ach*.484; βάλλε, βάλλε folld. by οὐ βαλεῖς*;* οὐ βαλεῖς*;* ib. 281 and 283, cf. S.*Ant*.885: also with opt. and ἄν, οὐκ ἂν δὴ τόνδ᾽ ἄνδρα μάχης ἐρύσαιο (= ἔρυσαι)*;* Il.5.456; οὐκ ἂν φράσειας (= φράσον)*;* S.*Ph*.1222; but in questions introduced by οὐ δή, οὐ δή που, οὔ που, οὔ τί που, a doubt is implied of the statement involved, and an appeal is made to the hearers, οὐ δή ποθ᾽ ἡμῖν ξυγγενὴς ἥκεις ποθέν*;* surely you are *not* .. ? Id.*El*.1202, cf. Ph.900; οὔ τί που οὗτος Ἀπόλλων .. *;* Pi.*P*.87, cf. S.*Ph*.1233, E.*IA*670, *Hel*.135, *Ion*1113, Ar.*Ra*.522, 526.

B. POSITION. οὐ is generally put immediately before the word which it negatives, οὐκ ἐκεῖνον ἐθεώμην.—ἀλλὰ τίνα μήν*;* ἔφη ὁ Τιγράνης X.*Cyr*.3.1.41; οὐχ αἱ τρίχες ποιοῦσιν αἱ λευκαὶ φρονεῖν Men.639; οὐ διὰ τὸ μὴ ἀκοντίζειν οὐκ ἔβαλον αὐτὸν ἀλλὰ διὰ τὸ μηδενὶ ὑπὸ τὸ ἀκόντιον ὑπελθεῖν Antipho 3.4.6: in Poetry the position is freq. more free, κίνδυνος ἄναλκιν οὐ φῶτα λαμβάνει Pi.*O*.1.81; οὐ ψευδεϊ τέγξω λόγον ib. 4.19; κατακρύπτει δ᾽ οὐ κόνις ib. 8.79; χρὴ πρὸς θεὸν οὐκ ἐρίζειν Id.*P*.2.88: sts. emphatically at the end of the clause, καὶ. τοὶ γὰρ αἰθοίσας ἔχοντες σπέρμ᾽ ἀνέβαν φλογὸς οὔ Id.*O*.7.48; ταρβήσει γὰρ οὔ S.*Aj*.545: in clauses opposed by μέν and δέ the οὐ (or μή) is freq. placed at the end, βούλονται μέν, δύνανται δ᾽ οὔ Th.6.38; οὗτος δ᾽ ἦν καλὸς μέν, μέγας δ᾽ οὔ X.*An*.4.4.3; ἔδοξέ μοι ὁ ἀνὴρ δοκεῖν μὲν εἶναι σοφὸς .., εἶναι δ᾽ οὔ Pl.*Ap*.21c; so τὸ Πέρσας μὲν λέληθε, ἡμέας μέντοι οὔ Hdt.1.139: freq. with ὁ μὲν .. ὁ δέ, οὐ πάσας χρὴ τὰς δόξας τιμᾶν, ἀλλὰ τὰς μέν, τὰς δ᾽ οὔ Pl.*Cri*.47a, cf. *Ap*.24e, *R*.475b, etc.; Λέριοι κακοί, οὐχ ὁ μέν, ὃς δ᾽ οὔ Phoc.1: sts. in the first clause after μέν, οἱ δὲ στρατηγοὶ ἐξῆγον μὲν οὔ, συνεκάλεσαν δέ X.*An*.6.4.20, cf. 4.8.2, Cyr.1.4.10, Pl.*Phd*.73b; κατώρα πᾶν μὲν οὒ τὸ στρατόπεδον Hdt.7.208.

C. ACCUMULATION. A simple neg. (οὐ or μή) is freq. repeated in composition with Prons., Advbs., or Conjs., as οὐδείς or μηδείς, οὐδέ or μηδέ, οὐδαμῶς or μηδαμῶς, first in Hom., οὔ μιν ὀΐομαι οὐδὲ πεπύσθαι λυγρῆς ἀγγελίης Il.17.641; ἀλλ᾽ οὔ μοι Τρώων τόσσον μέλει ἄλγος ὀπίσσω οὔτ᾽ αὐτῆς Ἑκάβης οὔτε Πριάμοιο ἄνακτος 6.450; οὐκ ἔστιν οὐδὲν κρεῖσσον οἰκείου φίλου E.*Andr*.986: the first neg. may be a compd., καθεύδων οὐδεὶς οὐδενὸς ἄξιος οὐδὲν μᾶλλον τοῦ μὴ ζῶντος Pl.*Lg*.808b; οὐδενὶ οὐδαμῇ οὐδαμῶς οὐδεμίαν κοινωνίαν ἔχει Id.*Prm*.166a (similarly with μή, *Phdr*.236e): or a neg. Adj., ἀδύνατος οὐδὲν ἄλλο πλὴν λέγειν μάτην E.*Andr*.746; οὐ follows the compd. neg., οὐδ᾽ εἰ πάντες ἔλθοιεν Πέρσαι, πλήθει γε οὐχ ὑπερβαλοίμεθ᾽ ἂν τοὺς πολεμίους X.*Cyr*.2.1.8; οὐδ᾽ ἂν ἡ πόλις ἄρα (ὅπερ ἄρτι ἐλέγομεν) ὅλη τοιῦτον ποιῇ, οὐκ ἐπαινέσῃ Pl.*R*.426b, cf. *Smp*.204a: sts. a confirmative Particle accompanies the first οὐ or οὐδέ, and the neg. is repeated with emphasis, οὐδὲ μὲν οὐδέ μ᾽ ἔασκες Il.19.295; οὐδὲ γὰρ οὐδὲ Δρύαντος υἱὸς .. δὴν ἦν 6.130, v. οὐδέ C. II; οὐ μέντοι οὐδὲ αὖ ὥς σύ μοι δοκεῖς οἴεσθαι Pl.*Prt*.332a: so also in Trag. and Att. without any such Particle, οὐ σμικρός, οὔχ, ἁγὼν ὅδε *not* small, *no*, is this struggle, S.*OC*587; θεοῖς τέθνηκεν οὗτος, οὐ κείνοισιν, οὔ Id.*Aj*.970, cf. Ar.*Ra*.28, 1308, X.*Smp*.2.4, Pl.*R*.390c.

2. when the compd. neg. precedes and the simple neg. follows with the Verb, the opposing negs. produce an emphatic positive, οὐδεὶς ἀνθρώπων ἀδικῶν τίσιν οὐκ ἀποτείσει Orac.ap.Hdt.5.56; γλώσσης κρυφαῖον οὐδὲν οὐ διέρχεται S.*Fr*.935 (but prob. f.l.); οὐδεὶς οὐκ ἔπασχέ τι X.*Smp*.1.9.

3. similarly each of two simple negs. may retain its negating force, ὥσπερ οὐ διὰ πραότητα καὶ ἀσχολίαν τὴν ὑμετέραν οὐ δεδωκὼς ὑμῖν δίκην Lys.6.34; ἐγὼ δ᾽ οὐκ οἶμαι .. οὐ δεῖν ὑμᾶς ἀμύνεσθαι Id.13.52 (similarly with μή, D.19.77): sts. a combination of a μέν-clause with a δέ-clause containing οὐ is negatived as a whole by a preceding οὐ, e.g. οὐ γὰρ δήπου Κτησιφῶντα μὲν δύναται διώλειν δι᾽ ἐμέ, ἐμὲ δέ, εἴπερ ἐξελέγξειν ἐνόμιζεν, αὐτὸν οὐκ ἂν ἐγράψατο Id.18.13.

D. PLEONASM OF οὐ: after Verbs of denying, doubting, and disputing, folld. by ὡς or ὅτι with a finite Verb, οὐ is inserted to show the neg. character of the statement, where in Engl. the neg. is not required, ὡς μὲν οὐκ ἀληθῆ ταῦτ᾽ ἐστὶν οὐκ ἔχετ᾽ ἀντιλέγειν D.8.31, cf. Th.1.77, X.*HG*2.3.16, *Smp*.2.12, Isoc.5.57, etc.; οὐδεὶς ἂν τολμήσειεν ἀντειπεῖν ὡς οὐ τὴν μὲν ἐμπειρίαν μᾶλλον τῶν ἄλλων ἔχομεν Id.6.48, cf. And.4.34, D.16.4, etc.; οὐκ ἂν ἀρνηθεῖεν ἔνιοι ὡς οὐκ εἰσὶ τοιοῦτοι Id.9.54; ἀρνεῖσθαι ὅτι οὐ παρῆν X.*Ath*.2.17; οὐδ᾽ αὐτὸς ὁ Λάμπις ἔξαρνος ἐγένετο ὡς οὐκ εἴη εἰρηκὼς κτλ. D.34.49; ἀμφισβητεῖν ὡς οὐχὶ .. δοτέον δίκην Pl.*Euthphr*.8c, cf. *R*.476d, *Prm*.135a; ἀπιστεῖν ὅτι οὐ .. Id.*Men*.89d; ἀνέλπιστον καταστῆσαί τισιν ὡς οὐκ ἔσται μεταγνῶναι Th.3.46: οὐ is sts. thus used in the second member of a negative comparative sentence, ἥκει ὁ Πέρσης οὐδέν τι μᾶλλον ἐπ᾽ ἡμέας ἢ οὐ καὶ ἐπ᾽ ὑμέας Hdt.4.118, cf. 5.94, 7.16. γʹ, Th.2.62, 3.36: after πλήν, X.*Lac*.15.6, D.18.45.

E. OMISSION OF οὐ: οὐ is sts. omitted, esp. by Poets, when it may be supplied from the next clause, γῆ δ᾽ οὐδ᾽ ἀὴρ οὐδ᾽ οὐρανὸς ἦν Ar.*Av*.694; σιδήρῳ οὐδ᾽ ἀργύρῳ χρέωνται οὐδέν Hdt.1.215; ῥοδιακὴ οὗς οὐδὲ πυθμένα οὐκ ἔχουσα *Inscr.Délos*313*a*84 (iii B.C.).

F. in Poetry, if ἤ stands before οὐ, the two sounds coalesce into one syllable, as in ἢ οὐχ Il.5.349, cf. Od.1.298; so, in Att., μὴ οὐ S.*OT*283, etc., and ἐγὼ οὔτε ib. 332, ἐγὼ οὐ Ar.*Eq*.340.—This synizesis is general in Ep., universal in Att.

G. FORM. οὐ is used before consonants (including the digamma, e.g. before ἕθεν, οἱ, ἑ, Il.1.114, 2.392, 24.214, but not before ὅς Possess., οὐχ ᾧ πατρί Od.13.265, cf. οὐκ ἐπέεσσι Il.15.162, etc.); οὐκ before vowels with spir. lenis, οὐχ before vowels with spir. asper; in our text of Hdt. οὐκ is used before all vowels (prob. because Hdt. had no spir. asper): the Ep. form οὐκί [ῐ] is used by Hom. mostly at the end of a clause and at the close of the verse, ὅς τ᾽ αἴτιος ὅς τε καὶ οὐκί Il.15.137; ἠὲ καὶ οὐκί 2.238, 300, al.; but in the middle of a verse, 20.255; οὐχί [ῐ] is found twice in Hom., Il.15.716, 16.762, and is common in Trag., where it is freq. employed like οὔ emphatic (supr. B), τί δ᾽ οὐχί*;* A.*Ag*.273, *Fr*.310; πῶς δ᾽ οὐχί*;* Id.*Supp*.918, Ar.*Pax*1027; ἐμὸς μὲν οὐχί E.*IA*859: also in Prose, Th.1.120, al., 1Ep.Cor.5.12, Cypr. *o-u-ki ICS*306.5 may be either οὐκί or οὐχί': etc. the diphthong is genuine and always written ου (ουκ, ουδε etc.) in early Inscrr., *IG*1.10.22. etc.; in iv B.C. rarely written οκ, ib. 2^2.1635.112, 116, 121; οὐ abbreviated ο, Suid. s.v. φιλοξένου γραμμάτιον, Myc. *o-u-* (*prefixed to* vbs.).

H. ACCENTUATION. οὐ is oxytone acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.494 (text doubtful in 504): Arist.*SE*166^{b}6, referring to Il.23.328 τὸ μὲν ου (i.e. οὐ = οὗ) καταπύθεται ὄμβρῳ, says λύουσι .. τῇ προσῳδίᾳ λέγοντες τὸ ου ὀξύτερον (i.e. οὗ), cf. 178^{b}3. In codd. the word is written oxytone when folld. by a pause (v. supr. B), and is usu. written without any accent in other cases.

I. οὐ in connexion with other Particles will be found in alphabetical order, οὐ γάρ, οὐ μή, etc.—The corresponding forms of μή should be compared.

οὗ, gen. of relat. and possess. Prons. ὅς: as Adv. *where*, v. ὅς, ἥ, ὅ A b. I.

οὗ, οἷ, ἕ

A. FORMS: gen. ἕο Il.5.343, al., εὗ v.l. in Od.19.446 (ap.A.D.*Pron*.76.15, etc.), al., εἷο Il.4.400, Od.22.19, ἑοῦ read by Zenod. in Il.19.384, also Hes.*Th*.401 (v.l.), A.R.4.803, A.D.*Pron*.77.10; ἑο enclit., Od.14.461, εὑ Il.14.427, al., Hdt.3.135; ἕθεν is another Ep. form, Il.3.128, al. (used by A.*Supp*.66 (lyr.)), enclit. in Il.9.686, al.; ϝέθεν Alc.11; οὗ ἕθεν Alc.11; οὗ ἕθεν together, A.R.1.362, 4.1471; εἷο for ἐμοῦ, Id.2.635: Att. οὗ, but rarely used, S.*OT*1257, Pl.*Smp*.174d, *R*.393e, 614b: Locr. ϝέος dub. in *IG*9(1).334.33 (v B.C.): Boeot. ἑοῦς Corinn.2: Dor. ϝίο (γίο cod.) Hsch.: late Ep. ἑοῖο A.R.1.1032 (v.l. ἑεῖο): dat. οἷ Od.11.433, al., enclit. in 1.17, al. (enclit. οἱ perh. as gen., Il.16.531, Archil.29, Hdt.1.60, 3.15, A.R.3.371, Theoc.25.66, cf. Sch. Il.19.384 and ἐγώ II): Delph. ϝοι also written γοι *SEG*8.715.7 (Egypt, ii A.D.), γοί· αὐτῷ Hsch. *GDI*2561*D*14 (also Aeol., Sapph. III): Att. οἷ Pl.*Smp*.174e, X.*An*.1.1.8, enclit. οἱ A.*Ag*.1147 (lyr.), Th.2.13, al., Antipho 5.93, And.1.38, Pl.*Phlb*.60d, al., X.*Mem*.1.2.32, etc.: ἑοῖ twice in Hom., Il.13.495, Od.4.38; ἑοῖ αὐτῇ used of the I pers., A.R.3.99: for ϝίν, ἵν, v. ἵ: Boeot. ἕῒν Corinn.36: acc. ἕ Il.4.497, al., Pi.*O*.9.14, enclit. ἑ Il.1.236, al., never in Trag., Com., Th., Hdt., or X., but found in Pl.*Smp*.175a, al.; ἑέ twice in Hom., Il.20.171, 24.134 (perh. with elision in 14.162, 17.551); ἑ as fem. pl., *h.Ven*.267; ϝhέ dub. in *GDI*1267.23 (Pamphylia): for the forms σφε, μιν, νιν, ἵ, σφωέ, σφεῖς, v. sub vocc.

B. MEANINGS:

I. *him*, *her*, ἐπεί ἑό φημι βίῃ πολὺ φέρτερος εἶναι Il.15.165; ἅλις δέ οἱ· ἀλλὰ ἕκηλος ἐρρέτω· ἐκ γάρ εὑ φρένας εἵλετο μητίετα Ζεύς 9.376–7; περὶ κεῖνον ὀΐζυε καί ἑ φύλασσε 3.408; ἡ δέ οἱ κόμη ὤμους κατεσκίαζε Archil.29, etc.: this use is not found in Prose, exc. in dialects, *IG*4.506 (Argos), 7.2407.7 (Boeot.), *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.169 (Cyrene); ἀπέλαβε τήν οἱ ὁ πατὴρ εἶχε ἀρχήν *his* father, Hdt.3.15, cf. 4.50, al.

II. as ἐμέ can be used reflexively (αὐτὰρ ἐγὼν ἐμὲ λύσομαι Il.10.378), so also ἕ (οὗ, οἷ), Ἀχιλῆα, ἕο μέγ' ἀμείνονα φῶτα, ἠτίμησεν Il.2.239; ἡ δ' ἔξοχα λυγρὰ ἰδυῖα οἷ τε κατ' αἶσχος ἔχευε καὶ ἐσσομένῃσιν ὀπίσσω Od.11.433; ἡ δὲ .. ἀπὸ ἕο κάββαλεν υἱόν Il.5.343: later this reflex. sense is found only when the Pron. is used in a subordinate clause or construction (esp. acc. c. inf.) and refers to the subject of the principal Verb, e.g. προηγόρευε τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις .. ὅτι Ἀρχίδαμος μέν οἱ ξένος εἴη .. καὶ μηδεμίαν οἱ ὑποψίαν κατὰ ταῦτα γίγνεσθαι Th.2.13.

2. οὗ ἕ οἷ in combination with αὐτοῦ, αὐτόν, etc. forms a reflex. Pron. used without the foregoing restriction: in Hom. the two words are separate, e.g. πειρήθη δ' ἕο αὐτοῦ ἐν ἔντεσι δῖος Ἀχιλλεύς Il.19.384, cf. 5.64, al.: later they form one word, v. ἑαυτοῦ. [ὅς ʽϝ' ἄξει, i.e. with elision of ʽϝέ, must be read or understood for ὃς ἄξει, Il.24.154, in view of ὅς ο' ἄξει in l. 183, and so prob. in 1.195 (cf. 208), 4.315 (ὥς ʽϝ'), 16.545 (μή ʽϝ'), Od.5.135 (ἠδέ ʽϝ'): so ἔνθα ʽϝ(οι) ἔσαν is conjectured for ἔνθ' ἔσαν οἱ Il.6.289 (cf. ἔνθα οἱ ἦσαν ὕες Od.15.556), also ἀμφὶ δέ ʽϝ(οι) ὄσσε in Il.5.310: the elided acc. ϝ' is prob. to be recognized in δὸς δέ ϝ' ἰν ἀνθρ͂οποις δόξαν ἔχ͂εν ἀγαθ (ά)ν *IG*14.652 (Metapontum), rather than ϝιν.] (ἕ from **swe*, ἑέ from **sewe*, cogn. with ὅς (Possess.) and ἑός, qq.v.)

οὐά (A) or **οὐᾶ**, Lat. *vah!* exclam. of admiration, or of astonishment, Arr.*Epict*.3.22.34, D.C.63.20; of irony, Ev.Marc.15.29.

οὐά (B), ἡ, v. ὠβά.

οὔα, οὖα, v. ὄα (A) I, II.

οὔαδας, = οὖδας, Orac.ap.Keil-Premerstein *Erster Bericht*p.9 (Troketta).

οὐαί, exclam. of pain and anger, *ah! woe!* c. nom., LXXAm.5.18, al.: c. voc., ib.3Ki.13.30: c. dat., οὐαί μοι, οὐαί σοι, *woe is* me! *woe to* thee! ib.Nu.21.29, Arr.*Epict*.3.19.1, *Mim.Oxy*.413.184: c. acc., οὐαὶ οὐαὶ οὐαὶ τοὺς κατοικοῦντας ἐπὶ τῆς γῆς Apoc.8.13.

II. οὐαί· φυλαί (Cypr.), Hsch. (Cf. Dor. ὠβά.)

οὐάραι· ἡμεῖς, **οὔαρον** δὲ ἔλαιον (Cypr.), Hsch.

οὖας, v. οὖς.

οὐαστὴς θρίαμβος, = Lat. *ovatio*, D.H.5.47.

οὔατα, οὔατος, οὔασι, v. οὖς.

οὐάτιον, τό, *pupil of the eye*, *PMag*.5.92, 12.229.

οὐᾰτόεις, εσσα, εν, *long-eared*, θήρ Call.*Aet.Oxy*.2079.31; λαγώς *AP*7.207 (Mel.).

2. *with ears* or *handles*, σκύφος Simon.246; καλαύροπες Antim.61. (Cf. ὠτώεις.)

3. applied to a tree with hanging branches, Hsch. s.v. οὐατόεν.

οὐᾰτόκοίτης, ου, ὁ, = ἐνωτοκοίτης, Nonn.*D*.26.94, 99, 30.315.

οὐ γάρ, in orat. recta, *for not*, in assigning a negative reason, Il.22.438, etc.: other Particles are sts. put between, as οὐ μὲν γάρ 5.402; οὐ γάρ, in assent to a neg., *no indeed*, Pl.*Tht*.150a, etc.

II. elliptic, in interrog. replies, where *yes* or *well* must be supplied, τούτους ἀγαθοὺς ἐνόμισας;—οὐ γάρ ..; *yes* (or *well*), *and aren't they?* Ar.*Pax*970.

2. in questions, where an affirm. answer is expected, οὐ γὰρ ὁ Παφλαγὼν ἀπέκρυπτε ταύτας; did *not* he keep them hidden? Id.*Eq*.1392, cf. D.22.73, etc.

οὐ γὰρ ἀλλά, an ellipt. phrase, used in Att. to express an indignant or impassioned affirmative, οὐ γὰρ ἀλλ' ὑπερβάλλει τάδε this is *indeed* too much! E.*Ba*.785; μὴ σκῶπτέ μ', ὦδέλφ', οὐ γὰρ ἀλλ' ἔχω κακῶς I *really am* un well! Ar.*Ra*.58, cf.*Ec*.386: also to negate by substituting a still stronger affirmative, ἆρ' οὐ παρεῖναι τὰς γυναῖκας δῆτ' ἐχρῆν; Answ. οὐ γάρ, μὰ Δί', ἀλλὰ πετομένας ἥκειν πάλαι *more than that*, they ought to have come flying long ago, Id.*Lys*.55: = καὶ γάρ, Id.*Nu*.232, *Ra*.192, 498, *Eq*.1205, E.*IT*1005, *Supp*.570, Call.*Iamb*.1.92, οὐ γάρ μοὐστὶν ἀλλ' ἀκουστέα Ar.*Ra*.1180.

οὐ γὰρ δή, *for surely not*, S.*OT*576, *Ant*.46, etc.; so **οὐ γὰρ δὴ .. γε** D.29.14; **οὐ γὰρ δήπου** Pl.*Prt*.309c; **οὐ γὰρ δήπου .. γε** Id.*R*.509a, prob. in *Smp*.199a.

οὐ γὰρ οὖν, = οὐ γάρ strengthd., used in assenting to a neg. propos., *no,—certainly not*, Pl.*Prm*.134b.

οὐ γάρ που .. γε, *for I don't suppose* .., Pl.*Phd*.62d, etc.

οὐ γάρ τοι, = οὐ γάρ strengthd., Od.21.172, etc.:—but **οὐ γάρ τοι ἀλλά .. γε,** = οὐ γὰρ ἀλλά strengthd., Pl.*Euthd*.286b.

οὐγγία or **οὐγκία,** ἡ, Lat. *uncia*, as adopted by the Sicil. Greeks, Arist.*Fr*.510, Gal.13.789, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.210.7 κʹ ο(ὐ)γ(κίαι) (i.e. 20 oz.) Lang *Ath.Agora* XXI *Hb*.3 (iii B.C.).

2. *the twelfth part of an inheritance*, Just.*Nov*.18.1, 89.12.3.:—written **ὀγκία** in Epich.203, Sophr.151: hence Adj. **οὐγκιαῖος,** α, ον, *of one uncia*, prob. in *SIG*1042.23 (Sunium, ii/iii A.D.): **οὐγκιασμός,** ὁ, *measurement by unciae*, in pl., Just.*Nov*.107.1, Zos.Alch.164.2.

2. *assignation of shares in an inheritance*, Just.*Nov*.107.1.

οὐδαῖος, α, ον and ος, ον, *on the ground*, Orph.*A*.394, etc.

II. like χθόνιος, *under the earth, infernal*, of Persephone, Lyc.49, 698; of Zeus, *AP*14.123 (Metrod.), D.P.789.

οὐδάλλος, = οὐδέτερος, Theoc.6.46.

οὐδᾰμά [μᾰ], Adv. *never, not at all*, οὐ.σ' οὐδ' ἀπεὼν δηλήσομαι Thgn.1363, cf. 1373, Archil.*Supp*.3.6, Sapph.77 (οὔδ-), Anacr.50, Emp.17.6, 12, 26.11, A.*Supp*.884 καί νιν ὄμβροι .. χιών τ' οὐ. λείπει S.*Ant*.830 (lyr.), cf. 763, *Tr*.323; οὐ. ἐν τὠυτῷ μένουσαν Hdt.1.5, cf. 56, 2.168, 3.10, al.

οὐδᾰμῇ, Adv. *nowhere, in no place*, οὐδαμῇ ἐστήρικτο Hes.*Sc*.218, cf. A.*Pers*.385, Telecl.21; οὐ. βίου E.*Fr*.34; οὐ. ἄλλῃ Hdt.2.116; ἄλλῃ οὐ. Id.4114: c. gen., οὐ. Αἰγύπτου Id.2.43.

2. *in no direction, no way*, Id.1.24, 34, 56, etc. (Cf. οὐθαμεῖ).

οὐδᾰμῐνος, η, ον, (proparox., cf. Hdn.Gr.2.26), *worthless, good for nothing*, J.*AJ*17.2.4, 18.7.1, Heph.Astr.3.2, Anon.*in Rh*.186.16, Hsch.

οὐδᾰμῐνότης, ητος, ἡ, *worthlessness*, Eust.201.28.

οὐδᾰμόθεν, Adv. of οὐδαμός, *from no place, from no side*, X.*An*.2.4.23; οὐ. προσήκει μοί τινος And.4.34; οὐ. μαθών Pl.*Prt*.319d; οὐ. ἄλλοθεν Id.*Phd*.70d, ἐκείνοις οὐδαυόθεν προσήκει D.15.26.21.196. al.

οὐδᾰμόθῐ, Ion. for οὐδαμοῦ, *nowhere, in no place*, Hdt.7.49; οὐ. ἑτέρωθι Id.3.113: c. gen., οὐ. πάσης τῆς Εὐρώπης Id.7.126.

οὐδᾰμοῖ, Adv. of οὐδαμός, *to no place, no-whither*, restd. for οὐδαμοῦ in Ar.*V*.1188, X.*HG*5.2.8, *An*.6.3.16(14); οὐ γὰρ ἤλθομεν οὐ. τῆς Θρᾴκης D.23.166, cf. Hdn.Gr.1.502.—Cf. μηδαμοῖ.

οὐδᾰμός, ή, όν, for οὐδὲ ἀμός, *not any one, no one*, like οὐδείς, A.D.*Pron*.57.2: used only in pl. and only by Ion. writers (= Att. οὐδένες), οὐδαμοί, οὐδαμῶν, etc., *none*, Hdt.1.18, 24, 57, al.; πρήγματα .. οὐδαμῶν Ἑλληνικῶν τῶν οὐ πολλὸν μέζω, i.e. much greater than any Greek power, Id.7.145: rarely in fem., οὐδαμὰς ἄλλας Id.4.114.—Cf. μηδαμός.

οὐδᾰμόσε, Adv. of οὐδαμός, = οὐδαμοῖ, Th.5.49, Pl.*Phd*.108a, 109a, D.43.74.

οὐδᾰμοῦ, Adv. of οὐδαμός, = οὐδαμόθι, *nowhere*, answering to ποῦ*; where?* A.*Supp*.329, 442, al., Hdt.2.150, al., Th.1.3, etc.: also c. gen., οὐ. γῆς Hdt.7.166; οὐ. μὲν οὖν φρενῶν E.*Hipp*.1012: freq. f.l. for οὐδαμοῖ (q.v.).

2. οὐ. λέγειν τινά to esteem *as naught*, S.*Ant*.183; θεοὺς .. νομίζων οὐ. A.*Pers*.498; οὐ. εἶναι *to be non-existent*, Pl.*Phd*.70a; οὐδαμοῦ ἂν φαίνοιτο *would be* '*nowhere*', '*not in the running*', ib. 72c, cf. *Grg*.456b, D.18.310, 19.116; δειλοὶ δ' εἰσὶν οὐδὲν οὐ. E.*IT*115; cf. μηδαμοῦ.

II. of Manner, ἄλλοθι οὐ. *in no* other *way*, Pl.*Smp*.184e, *Prt*.324e.

οὐδᾰμῶς, Adv. of οὐδαμός, *in no wise*, Hdt.2.148, 173; ἄλλως οὐ. Id.1.123, etc.; οὐδέποτε οὐδαμῇ οὐ. Pl.*Phd*.78d, cf. *Phlb*.29b: freq. in answers, πότερα γὰρ .. πρέπει*;*—οὐ. A.*Pers*.240, cf.716; so οὐ. γ' Ar.*Nu*.688, *V*.79, etc.; also **οὐθαμῶς,** Thphr.*Metaph*.7, etc.—Cf. μηδαμῶς.

οὖδας, τό, gen. οὔδεος, dat. οὔδει Il.5.734, al. (more rarely οὔδεϊ 23.283, *h.Merc*.284):—poet. Noun, prop. *surface of the earth, ground*, ἄσπετον οὖ. Od.13.395, al.; ὑπ' οὖ. under the *surface*, 9.135; ὀδὰξ ἕλον οὖ. bit *the dust*, of wounded or dying men, Il.11.749, 19.61, Od.22.269; οὔδει ἐρείσθη he rested *on the ground*, Il.12.192; ἀπ' οὔδεος from *the ground*, ib. 448, Od.9.242; οὖδάσδε *to the ground, to earth*, Il.17.457, Od.10.440: also in Trag., πρὸς οὖδας φορεῖσθαι, πεσεῖν, βεβλῆσθαι, S.*El*.752, E.*Hec*.405, *IT*49, etc.; χθονὸς οὖ. Emp.115.10; πατρῷον οὖ. Ἀργείας χθονός A.*Ag*.503.

2. *floor, pavement* in rooms and houses, κραταίπεδον οὖ. Od.23.46; ἐν Διὸς οὔδει on *the floor* of Zeus' abode, Il.24.527; πατρὸς ἐπ' οὔδει 5.734, 8.385: prov., ἐπ' οὔδεϊ φῶτα καθίσσαι to bring a man *to the pavement*, i.e. to strip him of all he has, *h.Merc*.284.

οὐδέ, neg. Particle, related to μηδέ as οὐ to μή, partly Conj., partly Adv.:

A. CONJUNCTION, *but not*, mostly answering to μέν (sts. written divisim), Il.5.138, 24.418; without μέν, 5.21, etc.: sts. the first οὐδέ, *but not*, is folld. by οὐδέ, *nor*, ἄλλοις μὲν πᾶσιν ἑήνδανεν, οὐδέ ποθ'Ἥρῃ, οὐδὲ Ποσειδάων', οὐδὲ γλαυκώπιδι κούρῃ 24.25.

II. more freq. *and not, nor*: sts. without a neg. preceding, Κίρκη δ' ὡς ἐνόησεν ἔμ' ἥμενον, οὐδ' ἐπὶ σίτῳ χεῖρας ἰαλλοντα Od.10.375; τραχὺς μόναρχος οὐδ' ὑπεύθυνος A.*Pr*.326, cf. 102, 259, al.; δεινὸν γάρ, οὐδὲ ῥτόν S.*Ph*.756, cf.996, *OT*398, 868 (lyr.), Hdt.1.97, etc.: after a neg. compd., ὃν ἠτίμησ' Ἀγαμέμνων, οὐδ' ἀπέλυσε θύγατρα Il.1.95; ἀνήμεροι γὰρ οὐδὲ πρόσπλατοι ξένοις A.*Pr*.716; ἄστιπτος οὐδ' οἰκουμένη S.*Ph*.2; ἄθικτος οὐδ' οἰκητός Id.*OC*39.

2. with a neg. preceding, *nor*, βρώμης δ' οὐχ ἅπτεαι οὐ. ποτῆτος Od.10.379; οὐκέτι σοὶ .. μένος ἔμπεδον οὐ. τις ἀλκή 22.226; οὐκ ἔχων βάσιν οὐ. τιν' ἐγχώρων S.*Ph*.692 (lyr.), cf. 681 (lyr.), 905, 955, X.*Oec*.20.2, etc.: sts. the preceding neg. is itself οὐδέ, = *and not*, as in Od.22.222; οὐδέ, = *nor* may be repeated any number of times, e.g. three times in S.*OT*1378.—Sts. the neg. follows the whole word-group instead of preceding it, σιδήρῳ δὲ οὐδ' ἀργύρῳ χρέωνται οὐδέν but iron *or* silver use they not at all, Hdt.1.215; Θεσσαλοῦ μὲν οὐδ' Ἱππάρχου οὐδεὶς παῖς Th.6.55; ἁπλοῦν μὲν οὐ. δίκαιον οὐδὲν ἂν εἰπεῖν ἔχοι D.22.4: w. ellipsis of main neg., γῆ δ' οὐδ' ἀὴρ ουδ' οὐρανὸς ἦν Ar.*Av*.694, E.*Tr*.477, χεῖρος δὲ οὐδὲ πόδας προσθίους ἔχει Arist.*HA*503[b]34; νἱὸς ἄρσην οὐδὲ θυγάτηρ LXXTo.6.12 S. but οὐδὲ .. οὐδέ never means *neither* .. *nor* (like οὔτε .. οὔτε); where this combination occurs, the first οὐδέ is used without reference to the second, e.g. καὶ μὴν οὐδ' ἡ ἐπιτείχισις οὐδὲ τὸ ναυτικὸν ἄξιον φοβηθῆναι and moreover we have *no* reason to fear their fortifications, *nor yet* their navy, Th.1.142.

III. οὐδέ may also follow οὔτε, by an anacoluth., as in τε .., δέ .. (v. οὔτε II. 3); but οὔτε cannot follow οὐδέ.—Cf. μηδέ A. 2.

B. ADVERB, *not even*, in Hom. mostly with Advbs., οὐδ' ἠβαιόν *not even* a little, *no not* a bit, *not at all*, Il.2.386; οὐ. τυτθόν 1.354; οὐ. μίνυνθα 20.27; so also ἐπεὶ οὔ οἱ ἔνι φρένες οὐδ' ἠβαιαί he has *no* sense, *no not even* a little, 14.141, cf. Od.21.288; τότε μὲν εὖ ζῶντες, νῦν δὲ οὐ. ζῶντες Pl.*R*.329a: freq. in Att., τούτῳ μὲν οὐ. διελέγετο he did *not even* exchange words with him, Lys.3.31, cf. Ar.*Nu*.425; οὐδ', εἰ γέγονεν, οἶδα D.18.70, etc.: in the same sense, οὐ. γ' Pl.*Phd*.97a, b, 106b; οὐ. γ' αὖ Id.*R*.499a; οὐ. μήν X.*Cyr*.3.3.50, etc.; Ep. οὐ. μέν Il.9.374, etc.: in Att. freq. with εἷς (whence οὐδείς), οὐδ' ἂν εἷς θύσειεν Ar.*Pl*.137: sts. without elision, οὐδὲ εἷς ib. 1182, Herod.1.45; οὐκ ἄλλ' οὐ. ἕν Ar.*Pl*.138, cf. *Ra*.927; also οὐ. καθ' ἕν Th.2.87; οὐ. παρ' ἑνός X.*Cyr*.2.3.10, etc.—This οὐδέ freq. follows καί, *and not even*, καὶ οὐδ' αὐτοὶ αὖ μόνον, ἀλλὰκαὶ .. Th.7.56, cf. X.*An*.3.2.4, etc.; also ἀλλ' οὐδέ, most freq. in phrase ἀλλ' οὐδ' ὧς .. Il.263, 9.351, etc.

II. *also not, not .. either, nor yet* .., ὁ δίκαιος τοῦ δικαίου δοκεῖ τί σοι ἂν ἐθέλειν πλέον ἔχειν*;* Answ. οὐδαμῶς ..; Qu. τί δέ*;* τῆς δικαίας πράξεως*;* Answ. οὐ. τῆς δικαίας Pl.*R*.349b, cf. *Ap*.19d, 21d, X.*Mem*.3.11.4.

C. Repetition of οὐδέ and combination with οὐ:

I. in Relat. as well as antec. clause, ὥσπερ οὐδ' ηὔχετο, οὐδ' ᾤετο Pl.*Alc*.2.141a, cf. X.*Cyr*.1.6.18.

II. οὐ γὰρ οὐδέ, as ἀλλ' οὐ γὰρ οὐ. νουθετεῖν ἔξεστί σε S.*El*.595, cf. *Aj*.1242, *OT*287, etc.; οὐ. γὰρ οὐ. Il.5.22, 6.130, Od.8.32, Hdt.4.16, etc.; οὐ. μὲν οὐ. Il.2.703, etc.; οὐ μὰν οὐ.23.441, etc.; cf. οὐ c.

οὐδείς, fem. οὐδεμία (never nom. acc. -μίη, -μίην, since οὐδεμιῇ is prob. in Call.*Aet.Oxy*.2080.56, rarely οὐδ' ἴα Sapph.69, Mosch.4.40), neut. οὐδέν (declined and accentuated like εἷς, ηία, ἕν), *not one*, i.e. *no one, none*, used by Hom., Hes., and Pi. (who prefer οὔτις) only in neut. nom. and acc. οὐδέν, exc. in the phrase τὸ ὂν μένος οὐδενὶ εἴκων Il.22.459, al.; οὐδείς is found in B.*Fr*.28; but all genders and cases are common in all other writers, Hdt.1.32, 33, etc.: rare in pl., *no set* of persons or things, And.1.23 (dub. cj.), X.*Lac*.3.1; πρὸς οὐδένας τῶν Ἑλλήνων D.18.23 (v.l.), cf. 19.31, 66.312, 24.214, 27.7; οὐδένων εἰσὶ βελτίους, i.e. οὔ τινων ἄλλων, Id.2.17 (cf. οὐδενὸς βελτίους Pl.*Prt*.324d): dat. pl. οὐδέσιν Paus.3.24.3; for another sense of the pl., v. infr. II. 3.—In Ion. the pl. is usu. οὐδαμοί.

2. οὐ. ὅστις οὐ *every one*, Hdt.3.72, etc.; οὐδὲν ὅ τι οὐ *every*, Id.5.97; this came to be regarded as one word, so that οὐδείς passed into the same case as ὅστις, οὐδένα ὅντινα οὐ κατέκλασε Pl.*Phd*.117; οὐδενὸς ὅτου οὐ πάντων ἂν .. πατὴρ εἴην Id.*Prt*.317c, cf. 323b; οὐδενὶ ὅτῳ οὐκ ἀποκρινόμενος Id.*Men*.70c; so οὐ. ὃς οὐχὶ .. ὀνειδιεῖ S.*OT*373; οὐδὲν γὰρ .. οὔτ' αἰσχρὸν οὔτ' ἄτιμόν ἐσθ', ὁποῖον οὐ .. οὐκ ὄπωπ' ἐγώ Id.*Ant*.4.

3. later οὐδὲν ὅ τι without οὐ, = *nothing*, οὐδὲν ὅ τι παρήσω Agath.*Praef*p.137 D., al.

4. ὅστις οὐδείς *not one*, ἐτεθνήκεσαν δὲ αὐτῶν μὲν ἀμφὶ τοὺς τετρακοσίους, Ῥωμαίων δὲ ὅστις οὐδείς Id.5.20.

II. *naught, good for naught*, ὦ νῦν μὲν οὐ. αὔριον δ' ὑπέρμεγας Ar.*Eq*.158, cf. E.*Fr*.187.5; τὸ μὲν [γένος ἀνδρῶν] οὐδέν Pi.*N*.6.3: freq. in neut., οὐδὲν εἰδώς knowing *naught*, Thgn.141, E.*Fr*.391; οὐκ ἄρ' ᾔστην οὐδὲν ἄλλο πλὴν δάκνειν knew *nothing* save how to .., Ar.*Av*.19; οὐδὲν λέγειν to say *naught*, v. λέγω (B) III. 6; τὸ οὐδ' οὐδέν the absolute *nothing*, Pl.*Tht*.180a.

2. in neut., of persons, οὐδέν εἰμι S.*Ph*.951, etc.; οὐδὲν εἶ Ar.*Ec*.144; πρὸς τὸν οὐδέν E.*Ph*.598; τὸ μηδὲν εἰς οὐδὲν ῥέπει Id.*Fr*.532.2; ᾧ ἀνεμέσητον .. οὐδενὶ εἶναι Pl.*Tht*.175e.

3. in pl., οὐδένες ἐόντες ἐν οὐδαμοῖσι ἐοῦσι Ἕλλησι being *nobodies*, Hdt.9.58; ὄντες οὐδένες E.*Andr*.700, cf. *IA*371; ὁ μηδὲν ὢν κἀξ οὐδένων κεκλήσομαι dub. cj. in Id.*Ion*594; οὐ γὰρ ἠξίου τοὺς μηδένας S.*Aj*.1114.

4. with Preps., παρ' οὐδὲν εἶναι Id.*OT*983, etc.; παρ' οὐδὲν ἄγειν, θέσθαι, Id.*Ant*.35, E.*IT*732; δι' οὐδενὸς ποιεῖσθαι S.*OC*584; ἐν οὐδενὸς εἶναι μέρει D.2.18.

5. τὸ οὐδέν *naught, zero*, in Arith., Nicom.*Ar*.2.6; used by Democritus as a name for Place, Arist.*Fr*.208.

III. neut. οὐδέν as Adv., *not at all, naught*, ἄριστον Ἀχαιῶν οὐ. ἔτισεν Il.1.412, cf. 24.370, Hdt.5.34, Th.8.22, etc.; so οὐδέν τι X.*Mem*.1.2.42, etc. οὐ. τι πάντως Hdt.5.65: in answers, *nothing, never mind, no matter*, E.*Med*.64, *IT*781, Ar.*Nu*.694; οὐδέν γε *not at all*, Id.*Av*.1360, etc.; οὐδὲν μᾶλλον, οὐδὲν ἧσσον, οὐδὲν ὕστερος, v. μάλα II. 5, ἥσσων III, ὕστερος A. 1.

2. οὐδὲν ἄλλο ἤ, v. ἄλλος III. 2.

B. Remarks: the more emphatic and literal sense, *not even one*, i.e. *none whatever*, belongs to the full form, οὐδὲ εἷς, οὐδὲ μία, οὐδὲ ἕν, which is never elided, even in Com. (v. Ar.*Ra*.927, Lys.1045 (lyr.), Pl.138, 1115), but freq. has a Particle inserted between, cf. οὐδέ B.—Zen. (in *EM*639.17) and others wrongly assume οὐδείς as a compd. not of οὐδέ and εἷς, but of οὐ and δείς (q.v.). (Later οὐθείς, q.v.)

οὐδέκοτε, Ion. for οὐδέποτε, Hdt.8.111.

οὐδενάκῐ, Adv. of οὐδέν, *not once, no times*, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.19 P.

οὐδενία or **οὐδένεια**, ἡ, *nothingness, worthlessness*, Pl.*Phdr*.235a, *Tht*.176c, Ephor.137 J., Plb.34.14.3, Ph.1.477, Ael.*NA*15.13, etc. (codd. vary, e.g. in Ph. l.c., οὐδένειαν Pap., -ίαν G, οὐθένειαν cett.)

οὐδενόσωρος, ον, (ὥρα) *worth no notice* or *regard*, τείχεα .. ἀβλήχρ' οὐδενόσωρα Il.8.178; ὀστέον Opp.*H*.2.478.

οὐδενόω, (οὐδέν) *bring to naught*, *EM*350.25.

οὐδενωσις, εως, ἡ, *annihilation*, Thd.Is.34.11.

οὐδενωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *vilifier*, Phld.*Vit*.p.42 J.

οὐδέ πη or **οὐδέπη**, Conj. and Adv. (*and*) *in no wise*, Od.12.433; οὐδὲ πη ἔστι c. inf., 'tis *in no wise* possible, Il.6.267, *h.Hom*.7.58.

οὐδέποτε, in Ion. Prose **οὐδέκοτε,** Dor. **οὐδέποκα** prob. in *IG*2.1126.5 (cf. μηδέποκα ib. 11), etc.:—Conj. and Adv. *and not ever* or *nor ever, not even ever* or *never*, in Hom. mostly with past tenses, Il.1.155, 5.789, al.: but with pres., Od.10.464, Hes.*Th*.759: with fut., Od.2.203, Hes.*Op*.176; in Att., οὐδέποτε is commonly found with pres. or fut. (or its equivalent, as in οὐδέποτε μὴ λειφθῇ *SIG*800.29 (Lycosura, i A.D.)), οὐδεπώποτε with past tenses, so οὐδέποτε ἐπὶ μέλλοντος .., ἐπὶ δὲ παρῳχημένου τὸ οὐδεπώποτε Phryn.*PS*p.91 B.: but οὐδέποτε occurs with past tenses in *Com.Adesp*.23 (cited by Phryn. l.c.), X.*An*.2.6.13, *Ages*.11.7, *Oec*.20.22, Aeschin.3.151, Men.653; cf. οὐδέποτε *tam in praeterito quam in futuro, quomodo et nos 'nunquam'*, Priscian.*Inst*.18.257: in late writers the reference of πω to past time was neglected, v. οὐδεπώποτε, and cf. ἐξ ὧν ἀνάγκη .. μηδεπώποτε ἐλευθερίας ἐπιτυγχάνειν D.Chr.14.1; cf. οὐδέπω, οὔποτε, οὔπω, οὐπώποτε, also μηδέποτε, μηπώποτε.—In Hom. οὐδέ ποτε shd. prob. be written divisim: sts. a word is put between, as in Il.6.99.

οὐδέ πω, Conj. and Adv. *and not yet, not as yet*, A.*Pr*.322, Pl.*Smp*.172c, etc.: in Hom., mostly with a word between, οὐδέ τί πω, οὐδ' ἄν πω, etc., always of the past (cf. οὔπω): later with pres., Pl.*Phd*.106b, etc.; σὺ δὲ οὐδέπω ὁρᾷς Luc.*Merc.Cond*.21: with fut., ὅσον οὐδέπω συμ βήσεσθαι Zos.2.1; cf. οὐδέποτε.

οὐδεπώποτε, Conj. and Adv. *and not yet ever, never yet at any time*, usu. of the past, as S.*Ph*.250, And.1.22, Pl.*Prt*.313c: later of the fut. οὐδεπώποτε ἀπολαύσομεν Them.*Or*.26.330a; v. οὐδέποτε.

οὐδέτερος, α, ον, *not either, neither of the two*, Hdt.1.51, Ar.*Ra*.1412, Pl.*Phlb*.21e: in pl., when each party is pl., first in Hes.*Th*.638, *Sc*.171, cf. Hdt.1.76, etc.: divisim, v. ἕτερος I. Adv. οὐδετέρως *in neither of two ways*, Pl.*Lg*.902c: also neut. pl. as Adv., = οὐδετέρως, Id.*Plt*.258a, *Tht*.184a, etc.

II. *neutral*, τῶν μὲν αἱρετῶν οὐσῶν, τῶν δὲ φευκτῶν, τῶν δ' οὐ. Arist.*EN*1175^{b}26: so in Medic., of a state which is neither illness nor health, διάθεσις Herophil.ap.Gal.6.388; σῶμα Gal.1.307, 311.

2. in Gramm., *neuter*, ἀρσενικῶν καὶ θηλυκῶν καὶ οὐ. D.H.*Amm*.2.10; τὸ οὐ. (sc. γένος) the *neuter* gender, A.D.*Pron*.6.19. Adv. -ρως *in the neuter*, Id.*Synt*.199.20, Gal.9.458, Ath.15.701a; also of Verbs, οὐδετέρα διάθεσις Sch.D.T.p.246 H.

οὐδέτερωθεν, Adv. *from neither side*, Lys.17.4 (or οὐδ' ἑ.), Gal.16.157.

οὐδέτερωθι, Adv. *in neither place*, Simp.*in Cael*.4.1.

οὐδέτερωσε, Adv. *to neither of two sides, neither way*, οὐδ' ἄρα τε προκυλίνδεται οὐ. Il.14.18; οὐ. κλινόμενος Thgn.945; οὐ. ῥέπει Str.2.1.11. (Perh. οὐδ' ἑτέρωσε shd. be written every where.)

οὐδέτις, v. τις.

οὐ δή, *certainly not, in sooth not*, Od.20.322, al. in a question, *surely not ..?* 7.239, S.*Ph*.900.

οὐδήεις, εσσα, εν, (οὖδας) *terrestrial*, v.l. in Od.5.334, 10.136.

οὐ δή που or **οὐ δήπου**, v. δήπου.

οὐ δῆτα, *no truly*, A.*Pr*.349, 770, etc.

οὐδοπότερος, v. ὁπότερος.

οὐδοποτέρωσε, v. ὁποτέρωσε.

οὐδοπωσοῦν, οὐδοπωστιοῦν, v. ὁπωσοῦν.

οὐδός (A), Dor. **ὠδός** *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.170 (Cyrene), Hsch.; Trag. and Att. **ὀδός** S.*OC*57, 1590, *IG*2.1668.33, 7.412.7 (Orop.), Lycurg.40, Hyp.*Dem.Fr*.6, Men.671, *BCH*35.286 (Delos); also at Samos, *Michel*832.30, and Epidaurus, *IG*4(1).102.232 and 249, also (later) at Branchidae, *CIG*2885 *d* 9: gen. pl. **ὀδέων** *IG*4(1).109 ii 105, 150 (Epid., iii B.C.): app. aspirated form ηυπὸ τοῖ ηοδοῖ τᾶς θύρας Lang *Ath.Agora* XXI B1 (vi B.C.) ὁ:—*threshold*, esp. *threshold of a house*, in Hom. χάλκεος οὐδός (as in Hes.*Th*.811), Od.7.83, 89; also λάϊνος Il.9.404, Od.8.80, Parm.1.12; μέλινος Od.17.339; δρύϊνος 21.43; μέγας Hes.*Th*.749.

2. generally, *threshold, entrance* to any place, ἐπὶ προφύροις Ὀδυσῆος, οὐδοῦ ἐπ' αὐλείου Od.1.104; to the nether world, Il.8.15; χαλκόπους ὀδός S.*OC*57, cf. 1590: in pl., perh. *lintel*, Theoc.23.50 (dub.l., ὀόδων cod.).

3. metaph., ἐπὶ γήραος οὐδῷ on the *threshold* which is old age, i.e. perh., on the *threshold* that leads from life to death (so οὐδὸς βιότου the *end* of life, Q.S.10.426), Il.22.60, Od.15.348, Hes.*Op*.331, Hdt.3.14, cf. Pl.*R*.328e; ἐπὶ γήρως ὀδῷ Lycurg., Hyp., and Men. ll.cc. μέχρι γήραος οὐδοῦ Ps.-Phoc.230; γήραος οὐδὸν ἱκέσθαι Od.23.212, cf. 15.246.—Poet. word, used by Arist.*Metaph*.1042^{b}19, Plu.*TG*17, and Luc.*Dom*.18, al., in the form οὐδός, which is Ion., cf. Hp.*Art*.78, *GDI*5601*a* (Ephesus), *IG*11(2).158 *A* 69 (Delos, iii B.C.), and is used later as gloss on βηλός, *AB*224 (so ὀδός in 225 and Hsch. s.v. ὀρρόβηλος). (The forms οὐδός ὠδός ὀδός point to *ὀδϝός.)

οὐδός (B), ἡ, = ὁδός, *way*, only in Od.17.196.

οὐδοστισοῦν, neut. οὐδοτιοῦν, v. ὅστις IV. 2.

οὐδραία· ὑδρία, μέτρον τι, Ἀττικοῦ μετρητοῦ ἥμισυ, Hsch.

οὐδραίνει· περικαθαίρει, Λάκωνες, Id.

οὐδύεται· ἐρίζει, Id.

Οὑδυσσεύς, Att. crasis for ὁ Ὀδυσσεύς, S.*Ph*.572, Ar.*Av*.1561 (lyr.).

οὐδών, ῶνος, ὁ, a kind of *felt shoe*, Poll.10.50: Dim., cf. Lat. *udo* **-ώνιον** *Edict.Diocl*.7.47:—also **οὐδωνάριον,** Charis.1.552 K., *Gloss*.

οὐεῖλλος, neut. pl. οὐεῖλλα, perh. = Lat. *vilia*, *Dura*133.

οὐένετος, η, ον, Lat. *venetus*, *of the faction of the Blues* in the chariot races, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.234.5 (Carthage, ii/iii A.D.):—also **οὐενετιανός,** ib. 237.6; cf. βένετος, βενετιανός:—also **οὐενέτιος,** ον, στολή D.C.61.6, 77.10.

οὐεριδάριος, ὁ, Lat. *veredarius, imperial courier*, οὐ.· βεριδάριος Hsch.

οὐέρνας, ὁ, Lat. *verna*, *BCH*28.196, *MDAI(A)*13.242.

οὐέρτραγος, ὁ, Lat. *vertragus, greyhound*, Celtic. wd., Arr.*Cyn*.3.6.

οὐετερανός, ὁ, = Lat. *veteranus*, *IGRom*.3.140 (Galatia), etc.; also **οὐετρανός** ib. 99, 142, etc.; *PBerol*.inv.11624.16 (*JJP*18.25, iv A.D.); ὀε(τρανός) *SEG*32.1447 (Syria, A.D. 150) written **βετράνος** in Zonar., *IGRom*.4.730, etc., and **βετερανός** *IG*14.1470.

οὐετρανικός, ὁ, app. *a man of veteran status, Princeton* Exp.Inscr.765[13], *LW*3.2227, 2546.

οὐετράριος, ὁ, Lat. *vitrarius, glass-worker*, *ITyr*117.

οὐηλάριον, τό, Lat. *velarium, curtain*, *SB*7033.39 (v A.D.).

οὖθα· σποδός, ὁδός, Hsch.

οὐθαμεῖ, Dor. Adv. *nowhere*, *IG*4(1).122.22 (Epid., iv B.C.).

οὐθαμῶς, v. οὐδαμῶς.

οὖθαρ, ατος, τό, prop. of animals, *udder*, Od.9.440, Hdt.4.2, Theoc.8.42, 69, etc.; καθιέναι τὸ οὖθαρ Arist.*HA*523^{a}1; τὰ οὔθατα distd. from οἱ μαστοί by Plu.2.496c; eaten as a dish, ib. 124f; later of women, *breast*, A.*Ch*.532; ὡς οὖσα θῆλυς εἰκότως οὖ. φορῶ Telecl.31.

II. metaph., οὖ. ἀρούρης *the richest, most fertile* land Il.9.141, 283, *h.Cer*.450, Cratin.220; οὖ. ἀγαθῆς χθονός Ar.*Fr*.110; of the vine, ὀπώρη οὔθατος ἐκ βοτρύων ξανθὸν ἄμελξε γάνος *AP*9.645 (Maced.). (Cf. Skt. *ū́dhar*, gen. *ū́dhnas*, OE. *ūder* 'udder', Lat. *ūber*.)

οὔθαρα· ἐπὶ ἀσκοῦ ὁ κατὰ τὸ οὖθαρ τόπος, οἱ δέ, περὶ ὃν στρέφεται ὁ χορός, ἢ ὀτροχός, Hsch.

οὐθάτιος [ᾰ], α, ον, *of the udder*, μαστός *AP*9.430 (Crin.).

οὐθάτόεις, εσσα, εν, = foreg., Nic.*Al*.90, Orph.*L*.193: metaph., *fruitful*, Opp.*C*.2.148.

οὐθείς οὐθέν, later form for οὐδείς, οὐδέν, found in Att. Inscrr. from 378 B.C. onwards along with οὐδείς, which it supersedes entirely from about 325 B.C. to 100 B.C. (forty examples of θ, none of δ); οὐθείς is in a majority in Ptolemaic papyri up to about 130 B.C., after which οὐδείς begins to be common, but does not prevail until i A.D.; the evidence of non-Att. Inscrr. is in general agreement with the foregoing; codd. of Th., Antipho , And., Lys., and Hdt. never have οὐθείς, but the θ forms are freq. in those of Pl., X., Isoc., D., Hyp., Arist., and Thphr., freq. as variants for the δ forms; also in Hellenistic writers, Teles, Plb., etc.; the frequency of θ forms in the uncials of LXX varies roughly according to the date (known or probable) of the translation of the book in question (though the δ forms are in a large majority in the LXX as a whole); the θ forms are rare in codd. of Str. and later writers.

οὐθένεια, v. οὐδενία.

οὐθέτερος, α, ον, = οὐδέτερος, S.E.*M*.11.186, Iamb.*Protr*.21.κς´.

οὔ θην, οὔ θην δή, Adv. *surely not, certainly not*, v. θην.

οὐιάτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Lat. *viator, agent* for a Roman magistrate, *SB*976 (inscr., Roman period).

οὔϊγγον, οὔϊπον, οὔϊτον (the spelling varies), τό, *Egyptian arum, Colocasia antiquorum*, Thphr.*HP*1.1.7, 1.6.9, 11; cf. οὐϊτόν· τὸ ὑπ' ἐνίων οἰτόν, Hsch.

οὐίγουλ, or **οὐίγουλος**, ὁ, = Lat. *vigil, watchman*, *IEphes*.615.13 (ii A.D.), ἔπαρχος οὐιγούλων *SB*9898.2, *JJP*18.323 (*POxy*.2231, both iii A.D.).

οὐικάριος, ὁ, Lat. *vicarius, deputy, vicar*, *SEG*34.1163 (Ephesus, Chr.); cf. βικάριος.

οὐικεννάλια, τά, Lat. *vicennalia*, festival celebrated very twenty years, *PStrassb*.138.12 (A.D. 325); also sg., *POxy*.2187.21.

οὐικήσιμα, τά, Lat. *vicesima, a twentieth part*, *BGU*388.1.7 (ii/iii A.D.).

οὐι(ν)γίκτα, ἡ, Lat. *vindicta*, form of manumission, *PGnom*.21.64 (ii A.D.).

οὐινδικτάριος, ὁ, Lat. **vindictarius*, slave emancipated by *vindicta*, *IGRom*.3.801.20, 802.25 (Syllium).

οὐιξιλλατίων, ωνος, ἡ, Lat. *vexillatio, troop, squadron*, *PCair.Preis*.39 (A.D. 347); οὐξελλ[ατίων] *BGU*600.13, etc.; see also βιξ-.

οὐιξίλλον, τό, Lat. *vexillum*, *ensign*, *SEG*34.1306 (A.D. 275/6).

οὐιόκουρος, ὁ, Lat. *viocurus*, *curator of roods*, *Ann.Épigr*.66.376 (*IGBulg*.884).

οὐΐτουλος, ὁ, the Lat. *vitulus*, Hellanic.111 J., as root of **Οὐιταλία,** *Italia*.

οὐκ, v. οὐ G.

οὑκ, Att. crasis for ὁ ἐκ, Arist.*Fr*.675.9 (lyr.).

οὐκᾰ́ρα, Adv. *so not, not then*, οὐκ ἄρα σοί γε πατὴρ ἦν .. Πηλεύς Il.16.33.

II. in questions, οὐκ ἄρ' ἔμελλες οὐδὲ θανὼν λήσεσθαι .. χόλου*; so not* even in death wert thou to forget thine anger? Od.11.53.

οὐκέτι or **οὐκ ἔτι**, Adv. *no more, no longer, no further*: and generally, *not now*, opp. οὔπω (not yet), freq. in Hom., Hes., Hdt., and Att.; οὐκέτι πάμπαν Il.13.701; οὐκέτι πάγχυ 19.343; with a word between, οὐ πάμπαν ἔτι 13.7; οὐ γὰρ ἔτι 2.13, 141, etc.—Sts. reversely, ἔτ' οὐκ S.*Tr*.161, cf. ἔτ' οὐδέν Id.*Ph*.1217 (lyr.); ἔτ' οὐδείς Ar.*Pl*.1177.

οὐκί, Ion. for οὐχί, v. οὐ G.

οὔκουν, Ion. **οὔκων,** Adv., (οὐκ, οὖν):

I. in direct negation, *certainly not, at any rate, .. not*, freq. with stress on the word which follows οὖν, οὔκουν Ἀτρεῖδαι τοῦτ' ἔτλησαν εὐφόρως οὕτως ἐνεγκεῖν the Atridae (emphat.) *certainly* did *not* consent .., S.*Ph*.872; οὔκουν μ' ἐν Ἄργει γ' οἷα πράττεις λανθάνει Ar.*Eq*.465; οὔκουν .. γε is the neg. of γοῦν, οὔκουν ἔμοιγε χρώμενος διδασκάλῳ A.*Pr*.324, cf. S.*Ant*.321, 993, Ph.907, 1389, E.*IA*9, *IT*516, Th.2.43, Pl.*Sph*.241c, *Phdr*.258c, X.*Mem*.4.2.10; οὔκουν ἀπολείψομαί γέ σου .., εἰ τοῦτο λέγεις I will *not* desert (emphat.) you, if that is what you mean, Id.*Cyr*.4.1.23; οὐκουν γ' ἂν οἶμαι .. εἰπεῖν τινα .. Pl.*Phd*.70b; ἐγὼ τοίνυν κινδυνεύω ἐκτὸς τῶν πάντων εἶναι· οὔκουν ἱκανῶς γε ἔχω .. συμβαλέσθαι *at any rate* I can-*not* guess .., Id.*R*.398c, cf. *Lg*.807a, 810e.

2. where οὖν has a resumptive force, οὔκουν ἀπιστεῖν εἰκός *accordingly*, it is *un*reasonable to disbelieve .., Th.1.10 (referring back to οὐκ ἄν τις ἀπιστοίη ibid.); so οὐκ ἂν οὖν νήσων ἐκράτει .. εἰ μὴ ναυτικὸν εἶχε ib. 9; οὔκουν χρή Id.2.11; with inferential force, οὔκουν τοῦτο δεῖ δεικνύναι, ὅτι .., αλλ' ὅτι .. *therefore* one ought to prove *not* that .., but that .., Arist.*Ph*.213[a]31, cf. Ar.*Ra*.1065; οὔκουν οἶδα *so* I *don't* know, Pl.*Cra*.384b.

II. in impassioned questions, almost = οὐ alone, οὔκουν, Προμηθεῦ, τοῦτο γιγνώσκεις, ὅτι ..*;* A.*Pr*.379; cf. *Eu*.725; οὔκουν ἐγώ σοι ταῦτα προύλεγον πάλαι*;* S.*OT*973; οὔκουν τάδ', ὦ παῖ, δεινά*;* Id.*Ph*.628, cf. E.*IT*1190, 1196, Ar.*Eq*.820, Lys.10.12, 13, Is.5.34, 11.13, Aeschin.1.85, 2.87, al. (sts., but prob. wrongly, written οὐκοῦν or οὐκ οὖν): sts. separately, οὐ δεινὸν οὖν δῆτ' ..*;* Ar.*Eq*.875: freq. with 2 sg. fut., to express an urgent or impatient imper., οὔκουν ἐπείξῃ τῷδε δεσμὰ περιβαλεῖν*;* A.*Pr*.52; οὔκουν μ' ἐάσεις κἀκτὸς εἶ*;* S.*OT*676, cf. *Ant*.244, Ar.*Ra*.200, Pl.71, Pl.*Smp*.175a: also with τις and 3 sg. fut., οὔκουν τις ὡς τάχιστα .. ἀναγκάσει ..*;* S.*OC*897; or opt. with ἄν, οὔκουν ἂν εἴποις ..*;* Id.*Aj*.1051: with neg. repeated, οὔκουν ἐάσεις οὐδ' ὑπ' εὐφήμου βοῆς θῦσαί με*;* Id.*El*.630.

2. in replies, where the speaker seizes an opening offered by the previous speaker, οὔκουν ὅμαιμος χὠ καταντίον θανών*; well, and* is *not* he who died facing him your brother too? Id.*Ant*.512; οὔκουν γέλως ἥδιστος εἰς ἐχθροὺς γελᾶν*; well, and* is *not* the sweetest laughter to laugh over one's enemies? Id.*Aj*.79; ἴτ' ἐγκονεῖτε, σπεύδεθ', ὡς ὁ καιρὸς οὐχὶ μέλλειν. Answ. οὔκουν ὁρᾷς ὁρμωμένους ἡμᾶς πάλαι προφύμως*;* Ar.*Pl*.257, cf. 916, 1031, *Ra*.27, 89, 1139, *V*.171.

III. in Ion. Prose ὦν (freq. with little meaning) is inserted between οὐκ and a Verb (as elsewh. between a Prep. and a Verb, v. οὖν II. 2), ταῦτα λέγοντες, τοὺς Κροτωνιήτας οὐκ ὦν ἔπειθον Hdt.3.137, cf. 138; οὐκ ὦν δὴ ἔπειθε *however*, he *failed to* persuade her, Id.1.11, cf. 24, 59, al.

οὐκοῦν, Dor. **οὐκῶν,** Adv., composed, like οὔκουν, of οὐκ and οὖν, but differing in meaning and accent, cf. A.D.*Conj*.257.18 sqq., Hdn.Gr.1.516, Phryn.*PS*p.98 B.

I. in questions, inviting assent to an inference, or to an addition to what has already received assent, οὐκοῦν δοκεῖ σοι ..*;* you think *then, do you not*, that ..? X.*Cyr*.2.4.15, *Mem*.1.4.5, cf. 4.2.20. Pl.*Prt*.332b, 360b–d, *Cra*.416c, etc.: with hortatory subj., οὐκοῦν καὶ ἄλλους σε φῶμεν δυνατὸν εἶναι ποιεῖν (sc. ῥήτορας ἀγαθούς)*;* Id.*Grg*.449b: folld. by οὐ when a neg. answer is invited, οὐκοῦν οὐκ ἂν εἴη τὸ μὴ λυπεῖσθαί ποτε ταὐτὸν τῷ χαίρειν*;* Id.*Phlb*.43d, cf. *Phd*.105e; οὐκοῦν οὐδ' ἂν εἷς ἀντείποι*;* D.16.4.

II. in affirm. sentences, *surely then*, οὐκοῦν, εἰ ταῦτα ἀληθῆ, πολλὴ ἐλπὶς ἀφικομένῳ οἷ ἐγὼ πορεύομαι Pl.*Phd*.67b: with subj. or imper., οὐκοῦν διδάσκωμεν αὐτόν, ἀλλὰ μὴ λοιδορῶμεν let us teach him, *then*, Id.*La*.195a; οὐκοῦν .. ἱκανῶς ἐχέτω let this *then* suffice. Id.*Phdr*.274b, cf. 278b, Luc.*DMort*.23.3; οὐκοῦν ἂν ἤδη .. λέγοι Ar.*Pax*43: with a prohibition, οὐκοῦν μὴ .. αὐτομολήσῃς Aeschin.1.159; οὐκοῦν ὑπόλοιπον δουλεύειν slavery, *then*, is the only alternative, D.8.59.

2. in replies, *very well, yes*, ἴωμεν .. Answ. οὐκοῦν ἐπειδὰν πνεῦμα τοὐκ πρῴρας ἀνῇ, τότε στελοῦμεν S.*Ph*.639; ἀμηχάνων ἐρᾷς. Answ. οὐκοῦν, ὅταν δὴ μὴ σθένω, πεπαύσομαι Id.*Ant*.91; ἥξει γὰρ αὐτά, κἂν ἐγὼ σιγῇ στέγω. Answ. οὐκοῦν ἅ γ' ἥξει καὶ σὲ χρὴ λέγειν ἐμοί Id.*OT*342; ἀπόλωλας, ὦ κακόδαιμον. Answ. οὐκοῦν, ἢν λάχω Ar.*Pax*364; ἴθι δὴ σκεψώμεθα .. Answ. οὐκοῦν χρή *yes*, let us do so, Pl.*Plt*.289d, cf. 287c, *Sph*.254d; *surely*, οὐκοῦν τρύγοιπος ταῦτα πάντ' ἰάσεται Ar.*Pl*.1087; οὐκοῦν κλεινὴ καὶ ἔπαινον ἔχουδ' .. ἀπέρχῃ S.*Ant*.817 (anap.).

οὔκω, Ion. for οὔπω.

οὔκων and **οὐκῶν**, v. οὔκουν and οὐκοῦν.

οὔκως, Ion. for οὔπως.

οὐλᾰδώνῠμος, ον, v. οὐλαμώνυμος.

οὐλαί, Att. **ὀλαί,** (also in Epid., *BCH*73.366 (iv B.C.)) αἱ, *barely-corns, barley-groats*, which were sprinkled on the head of the victim before the sacrifice (cf. Sch.Ar.*Eq*.1164), Od.3.441, cf. Hdt.1.132, Ar.*Eq*.1167, *Pax*948, 960, Thphr.*Char*.10.13 (ὀλ-, v.l. οὐλ-), *SIG*1024.18 (Myconos, iii/ii B.C.); οὐλαὶ κριθῶν Hdt.1.160. (The variation οὐλαί: ὀλαί points to orig. *ὀλϝαί, cf. ὀλβάχνιον: the Arc. form ὀλοαί *IG*5(2).514.15 (Lycosura, ii B.C.) prob. comes from a bye-form *ὀλοϝαί. Perh. cogn. with ἀλέω (A), ἔλυμος III, ὄλυρα.)

οὐλᾰμηφόρος, ον, *bringing an army, warlike*, πεῦκαι Lyc.32.

οὐλᾰμοεργός, ὁ, = foreg., epith. of the planet Mars, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.173.

οὐλᾰμός, ὁ, *throng of warriors*, esp. in battle, in Hom. always οὐ. ἀνδρῶν, Il.4.251, 273, al. (never in Od.); μελισσαῖος οὐ. *a swarm* of bees, Nic.*Th*.611.

II. later as a t. t., *troop* of cavalry, Plb.6.28.3, (transl. Lat. *turma*) al., Plu.*Lyc*.23, Sch.Lyc.32 (cf. γόλαμος; Homeric metre indicates initial ϝ).

οὐλᾰμώνῠμος, ον, (ὄνομα) *named from the armed throng* (οὐλαμός), epith. of Neoptolemus, Lyc.183 (v.l. οὐλαδωνύμου, which the Sch. explains as epith. of Paris, whose name was derived from πήρα, v. οὐλάς II).

οὐλαπισμός, ὁ, = οὐρανίσκος, Zonar.

οὐλάς, άδος, ἡ, pecul. fem. of οὖλος (B), *crisped, crinkled*, χαίτη δρυός, of oak-leaves, Nic.*Al*.260.

II. as Subst., = πήρα, θύλακος, πτωχῶν οὐ. ἀεὶ κενεή Call.*fr*.724 Pf. (οὐλαὶ ἀεὶ κεναί codd. Suid.), ib. 24.10 (prob. rest.), cf. Hsch. s. vv. θυλίδες, θυλλίς, οὐλάδες, Phot., Sch.Theoc.1.53; Sch.Lyc.183 restd. for οὖδας in *AP*7.413 (Antip.).

οὐλᾰφηφορεῖ· νεκροφορεῖ, Hsch.; cf. sq.

οὐλᾰφηφόρος, ὁ, *under-taker, corpse-carrier*, Call.*Iamb*.1.234.

οὖλαφος· νεκρός, Hsch.

οὖλε, v. οὔλω.

οὐλένιον, v. ὠλένιον.

οὐλέω, v. οὔλω.

ουλή, ἡ, v. οὐλαί.

οὐλή, ἡ, *wound scarred over, scar*, Od.19.391, 393, al. (never in Il.), E.*El*.573, Hp.*Morb*.1.21, *PGrenf*.2.32.5 (ii B.C.), etc.; τὰς οὐ. τῶν τραυμάτων X.*Mem*.3.4.1; ἴχνη τῶν πληγῶν οὐλὰς ἐν τῷ σώματι Pl.*Grg*.524c; ἕλκη .., ὧν ἔτι τὰς οὐ. ἔχει D.53.8; ἐκ τοῦ μὴ ἐν ταῖς οὐ. φύεσθαι τρίχας Arist.*Pr*.877[a]2: metaph., ἡ οὐ. τῆς διαβολῆς Plu.2.65d.

2. *a corneal opacity*, Paul.Aeg.3.22.24 (181.1-2 H.).

οὐλιαζόεις ἀτμοί *deadly* vapours, cj. Headlam in A.*Fr*.205.2.

οὖλιγξ, acc. pl. οὔλιγγας, v.l. for ὤλιγγας (ἔλιγγας, ὤριγγας) in Poll.2.67.

οὔλιμος· ὀλέθριος, Hsch.

οὖλιξ· οὐρανίσκος Zonar.1478; cf. οὖλον.

οὔλιος, α, ον, (οὖλος C) = ὀλοός, *baleful, deadly*, οὔ. ἀστήρ, of the dog-star, Il.11.62; epith. of Ares, Hes.*Sc*.192, 441, Pi.*O*.9.76; αἰχμαί, θρῆνος, ib. 13.23, *P*.12.8: once in Trag., οὔ. πάθος S.*Aj*.932 (lyr.).

II. as epith. of Apollo and Artemis, Pherecyd.149 J., cf. Ἀπόλλων Ὄλιος *IG*12(1).834.3 and 845.10 (Lindos), *SIG*765.17 (ibid., i B.C.); Ἀπόλλων Οὔλιος also at Miletus and Delos acc. to Str.14.1.6, who derives the epith. from οὔλειν, Apollo and Artemis being healers: more prob. it is only a special application of sense 1.

III. = οὖλος (B), *woolly*, χλαμύς only in B.17.53.

οὐλίριος, ον, *woolly*, dub.l. in *POxy*.109.17 (iii/iv A.D.).

οὐλοβάται· οἱ κολοβοί, Hsch.

οὐλοβόρος, ον, (οὖλος C) *with deadly bite*, ἔχιες Nic.*Th*.826 (v.l. ἰοβόρος).

οὐλοδέτης, ου, ὁ, (οὖλος D) *sheaf of barley*, Eust.1162.33:—also

οὐλοδετον, τό, *straw-band for binding sheaves*, Phot. α 1110 Th., Eust.1162.30.

οὐλόθριξ τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, (οὖλος B) *with crisp, curly hair*, like negroes, opp. εὐθύθριξ, Hdt.2.104, Arist.*GA*782[b]18, *Pr*.963[b]10, Str.2.2.3: **-τρῐχος,** ον (censured by Phot.) occurs in Arist.*HA*629[b]34 (in Comp.), and is v.l. in *Gp*.16.1.9 (Posit.).

οὐλόθῡμος, ον, (οὖλος C) = ὀλοόφρων, Hsch.

οὐλοθῠσία, ἡ, (οὖλος A) *whole* or *perfect sacrifice*, Hsch., dub. in *BMus.Inscr*.1017.21 (Erythrae, iv B.C., cf. *SIG*229).

οὐλοθῠτέω, *offer a whole* or *perfect sacrifice*; or (from οὐλαί), *strew the sacred barley before the sacrifice*, Suid.

οὐλοκάρηνος [ᾰ], ον, (οὖλος B) *with crisp, curling hair*, Od.19.246.

II. (οὖλος A) οὐλόποδ', οὐλοκάρηνα, for ὅλους πόδας, ὅλα κάρηνα *h.Merc*.137.

οὐλοκερως, ων, gen. ω, (οὖλος B) *with crumpled horns*, Str.2.2.3.

οὐλοκέφᾰλος, ον, = οὐλοκάρηνος I, Pherecr.223, Ptol.*Tetr*.143.

οὐλοκιννος, ον, *having close ringlets*, Telesill.8 P.

οὐλοκόμης, ου, ὁ, = sq., Plu.*Arat*.20, Aristid.*Or*.50(26).40.

οὐλοκομος, ον, = οὐλόθριξ, Alex.324, Heph.Astr.2.2.

II. *having thick, bushy foliage*, κίτρις Al.Le.23.40.

οὐλοκρᾱνος, ον, = οὐλοκάρηνος, Arr.*Ind*.6.9.

οὐλομελής, ές, (οὖλος A) *sound of limb*, prob. f.l. in Parm.8.4.

οὐλομελίη, ἡ, Ion. for ὁλομέλεια, *wholeness of limbs*: hence, *the general nature* of a thing, περὶ ἀδένων οὐλομελίης Hp.*Art*.11, *Gland*.1 and 7, also cited by Gal.*UP*1.8: dat. οὐλομελίῃ, as Adv., = καθόλου, *upon the whole*, Hsch.; so κατὰ οὐλομελίην, opp. κατὰ μέρος, Hp.*Alim*.23.—In Arist.*Metaph*.1093[b]4, codd. have τῇ οὐλομελείᾳ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ (leg. ὁλομελείᾳ, as in *Theol.Ar*.36), *to the whole* celestial *system*.

οὐλόμενον, τό, = κώνειον I. 1, Ps.-Dsc.4.78.

οὐλόμενος, η, ον, poet. (metri gr.) for ὀλόμενος, aor. part. of ὄλλυμαι, used as a term of abuse, *accursed*, i.e. one of or to whom the word ὄλοιτο (or ὄλοιο) may be used (opp. ὀνήμενος), Il.14.84; ἄλοχος Od.4.92; μῆνις Il.1.2; Ἄτη 19.92; φάρμακον Od.10.394; γαστήρ 15.344; Γῆρας Hes.*Th*.225, etc.; νοῦσος Pi.*P*.4.293; ἔριδες, ὕβρις, Thgn.390, 1174; Νεῖκος Emp.17.19: used by Trag. in lyr., στένω σε τᾶς οὐ. τύχας A.*Pr*.399; πρὸς ἀδελφῶν οὐλόμεν' αἰκίσματα νεκρῶν E.*Ph*.1529; also in trim. in unlengthd. form, ὀλόμενε παίδων, ποῖον εἴηκας λόγον*; Trag.Adesp*.2 (= S.*Fr*.185), of a fatal drink, οὐλόμενον δέπας *SEG*33.1108 (Paphlagonia).

II. *ruined, lost*: hence, *unhappy, wretched*, ἵετε δάκρυ καναχὲς ὀλόμενον ὀλομένῳ δεσπότᾳ A.*Ch*.152; in lit. sense, ἃ πλείστους ἔκανεν Ἑλλάνων δορὶ παρὰ ποταμὸν ὀλομένους E.*Or*.1307; πύργων ὀλομένων (v.l. οὐλ.) Id.*IT*1109; τίς ἄρα μ' .. πατρίδος οὐλομένας ἀπολωτιεῖ*;* Id.*IA*792 (in the two last passages Erfurdt conjectured ὀλλυμένων, ὀλλυμένας); Aeol. **ὠλόμενος** dub.sens. in Alc.*Oxy*.1788 *Fr*.4.29.

οὐλομέτ[ριον], τό, *a measure of barley-meal*, *SIG*1027.5 (Cos.).

οὖλον, τό, mostly in pl., οὖλα, τά, *the gums*, A.*Ch*.898, Hp.*Epid*.7.113, *Aph*.2.25, *Morb*.2.11, Pl.*Phdr*.251c, Nic.*Th*.306, etc.: sg., Arist.*HA*493[a]1, D.L.7.176.

οὐλόομαι, (οὐλή) Pass., *to be scarred over*, Arist.*Pr*.893[a]27:—Act., *cause cicatrization*, Thessal. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).145.1, cf. Hdn.Gr.1.447.

οὐλοός, όν, Ep. for ὀλοός, A.R.2.85, Nic.*Th*.352, Man.6.464.

οὐλοποίησις, εως, ἡ, (οὖλος B) *making curly*, Gal.12.445.

οὐλοποιός, όν, in neut. pl. -ποιά, τά, *preparations to make the hair curl*, Paul.Aeg.3.2.

οὐλοπους ποδος, v. οὐλοκάρηνος II.

οὐλοπρόσωπος, ον, (οὐλή) *with scars on the face*, Anatolius. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).188.6.

οὖλος (A), η, ον, old Ep. and Ion. form of ὅλος, *whole, entire*, v. ὅλος.

οὖλος (B), η, ον, *woolly, of thick, fleecy wool*, τάπητες Il.16.224; χλαῖναι Od.4.50, 299, etc. χλανίδες Hermipp.47.1 (anap.): οὔλη λάχνη Il.10.134; χιτὼν οὔλων ἐρίων Ar.*Ra*.1067; εἱμάτιον *IG*5(1).1390.21 (Andania, i B.C.); οὖλαι κόμαι *crisp, close-curling* hair, Od.6.231, 23, 158, cf. Luc.*Im*.5; βόστρυχος οὖλος *AP*6.201 (Marc. Arg.); οὐλότατον τρίχωμα, of the *crisp, woolly* hair of the negro, Hdt.7.70; as subst., οὔλη λευκή Hsch. also of persons, οὖλος ἐθείραις Ἕσπερος Call.*Del*.302; σελίνων οὐλοτέρη, of a girl, *AP*5.120 (Phld.); τοῖς τριχώμασιν οὖλοι D.S.3.8; of sheep, αἱ οὖλαι Arist.*HA*596b6; ὥσπερ σέλινον οὖλα τὰ σκέλη φορεῖν *Com.Adesp*.208.

2. of plants, *twisted, twined, curly, crinkled*, ἴων κορωνίδες οὖλαι Stesich.29; οὔλης .. σκολιὸν πλέγμα .. ἕλικος, of the vine, Simon.183.2; σέλινον Hp.*Mul*.2.181; φύλλον Thphr.*HP*9.4.3; θρίδακες *AP*9.412 (Phld.): neut. pl. as Adv., of smoke, *curling*, οὖλα κυλινδόμενον Call.*Fr*.1.41 P.

3. of wood, *compact, tough, close-grained*, Thphr.*HP*3.11.1, 4.2.7, 5.3.7, Ph.*Bel*.66.51; ξύλα ὅλας ἔχοντα συστροφάς Thphr.*HP*5.5.1; δένδρον -ότερον τῇ ὄψει ib. 3.9.6; οὖ. ὄστρακον *tough*, Babr.115.10: hence metaph., like πυκνός, of speech, *compact, concise*, οὖλα καὶ πυκυὰ καὶ συνεστραμμένα φθεγγομένους Plu.2.510e; of dancing, *rapid, in quick tempo*, πόδεσσι οὖλα κατεκροτάλιζον Call.*Dian*.247, cf. *Jov*.52; of rowing, Id.Epigr.6.5; and so perh. οὖλον ἀείδειν *AP*7.27 (Antip. Sid.) οὖλον κεκλή-γοντες uttering *quick* (*frequent*) cries, Il.17.756, 759, cf. Sch. T and Eust.ad loc.; v. οὖλος (C). (Perh. cogn. with εἴλλω 'pack tightly together'.), cf. ἴουλος.

οὖλος (C), η, ον, = ὀλοός, *destructive, baneful, cruel*, epith. of Ares, Il.5.416, 717; of Archilles, 21.536; χεῖμα Bion15.14; στόμιον Nic.*Th*.233; οὖλος Ὄνειρος Il.2.6, 8; *cruel*, Ἔρως A.R.3.297, 1078.

2. οὖλον κεκλήγοντες, of the *death-cry* of birds flying from the hawk. Il.17.756, 759 (but v. οὖλος (B) 3 fin.); so later οὖλον γεράνων νέφος *AP*7.543; κνυζηθμὸν κυνὸς οὖλον Nic.*Th*.671.

οὖλος (D), ὁ, *corn-sheaf*, = ἴουλος II (q.v.), Hsch.: hence, a cry or song in honour of Demeter, who was herself from this word named **Οὐλώ,** Semus19, Did.ap.Sch.A.R.1.972.

οὐ]λόσφαιρα, ἁ, *a kind of pastille*, *Supp.Epigr*.1.414.4 (Crete, v/iv B.C.).

οὐλότης, ητος, ἡ, (οὖλος B) *curliness, woolliness*, τῶν τριχῶν, opp. εὐθύτης, Arist.*GA*782a3, b28, *Pr*.909a30; τῶν σελίνων Philostr.*Im*.2.6; *close-grained texture*, ξύλων Thphr.*CP*6.11.8, cf. *HP*5.2.3, etc.

οὐλοτρῐχέω, *to have curly hair*, Str.15.1.13 and 24.

οὐλοτρῐχος, ον, v. οὐλόθριξ.

ὀλοφόνον, τό, a plant, = χαμαιλέων μέλας, Dsc.3.9, cf. Nic.*Al*.280 (v.l.).

ὀλοφρων, ον, gen. ονος, = ὀλοόφρων, restd. by Valck.inA.*Supp*.750 (lyr.) for δουλόφρονες.

οὐλοφῠής, ές, (οὖλος A) "*whole-natured*" (precise significance unclear), Emp.62.4.

οὐλόφυλλος, ον, (οὖλος B) *with curling leaves*, opp. λειόφυλλος, of cabbage, Thphr.*HP*7.4.4.

οὐλοχοεῖον or **-χόϊον**, τό, (οὐλαί) *the vessel in which the sacred barley was kept*, Hsch.

οὐλοχύται [ῠ], αἱ, (οὐλαί, χέω) *barley-groats* or *coarsely-ground barley sprinkled* over the victim and the altar before a sacrifice (τὰς οὐλοχύτας φέρε δεῦρο.—τοῦτο δ' ἐστὶ τί;—κριθαί Strato Com.1.34), οὐλοχύτας ἀνελέσθαι, προβαλέσθαι, Il.1.449, 458; ἐν δ' ἔθετ' οὐλοχύτας κανέῳ Od.4.761; χέρνιβά τ' οὐλοχύτας τε κατάρχετο, of the ceremony of sprinkling the barley before sacrifice, 3.445:—also **-χῦτα,** τά, Hsch.

οὐλοχῠτέομαι, *sprinkle the sacred barley-groats* at a sacrifice, Thphr.ap.Porph.*Abst*.2.6.

οὐλόω, v. οὐλόομαι.

Οὐλύμποιο, Οὔλυμπόνδε, v. Ὄλυμπος.

οὔλω, (οὖλος A) *to be whole* or *sound* (τὸ γὰρ οὔλειν ὑγιαίνειν Str.14.1.6), used by Hom. in imper. οὖλε, as a salutation, *health to thee*, οὖλέ τε καὶ μάλα χαῖρε *health* and joy *be with thee*, Od.24.402, cf. *h.Ap*.466 οὖλε expld. by χαῖρε, ὑγίαινε, *PRyl*.16(a) fr.2v (iii B.C.):—a form **οὐλέω** is cited by Hsch. (οὐλείοιεν· ἐν ὑγείᾳ φυλάσσοιεν) and Greg.Cor.p.491 S.

Οὐλώ, οῦς, ἡ, = Ἰουλώ, v. οὖλος (D).

οὔλωμα, ατος, τό, = οὔλωσις, Suid. s.v. ἐνσκειρωθείς (Ms. cited by Gaisf.).

οὔλως, Adv., Dor. for ὅλως, Pempel.ap.Stob.4.25.52.

οὔλωσις, εως, ἡ, *cicatrization*, Gal.18(2).598, Eust.1199.46.

οὐ μά, οὐ μὰ γάρ, v. μά.

οὐ μάν, *assuredly not*, prop. Dor., Aeol., etc. for Ion.-Att. οὐ μήν, also used in Hom., who has οὐ μὰν οὐδέ, v. οὐδέ C. II, οὐ μήν.

οὐ μέν, without δέ after it, *no truly, nay verily*, Od.3.14, al.

οὐ μὲν οὖν or **οὐμενοῦν**, *on the contrary .. not* .., introducing a neg. statement in contradiction or correction of a preceding statement or suggestion, Ar.*Pl*.870, *Ra*.556, 1188 οὐδενὸς μέν οὖν ἄξιον Pl.*Euthd*.305a; ἐγώ σοι οὐκ ἂν δυναίμην ἀντιλέγειν*;* Answ. οὐ μὲν οὖν τῇ ἀληθείᾳ δύνασαι ἀντιλέγειν nay it is *not me, but rather* truth, that you cannot gainsay, Id.*Smp*.201c, cf. D.18.140:—so **οὐμενοῦν .. γε,** Paus.1.20.1; v. μέν B. II. 2.

οὐ μέντοι, *surely not, verily not*, Il.8.294, 21.370.

2. οὐ μέντοι .. γε *not however*, Hdt.1.104, Th.1.3, 111, Ar.*V*.231; etc.; οὐ μέντοι ἀλλ' ἴσως γε *not but that*, Pl.*Phd*.62b; οὐ μέντοι ἀλλὰ καί .. γε Id.*Smp*.173b.

II. in interrog., οὐ μέντοι *..; surely .., is it not so?* where an affirm. answer is expected, Id.*Phdr*.229b, *Prt*.309a, *R*.339b, etc.

οὐμές οὐμίων, Boeot. for ὑμεῖς, ὑμῶν, Corinn.6, 22.

οὐ μή, in independent sentences, is used either in Daniel or in Prohibition:

I. in Daniel,

1. with subj.,

a. chiefly of aor., οὔ τι μὴ ληφθῶ δόλῳ A.*Th*.38, cf. 199, 282, *Ch*.895; οὔ τοί σ' Ἀχαιῶν .. μή τις ὑβρίσῃ S.*Aj*.560, cf. *El*.42, 1029, Ph.103, 381, *OT*329, 771, *OC*450, 1023 (v. infr.); οὔ τι μὴ φύγητε λαιψηρῷ ποδί E.*Hec*.1039, cf. *HF*718; οὐ γὰρ μὴ ἀπώσηται Hdt.1.199, cf. 7.53; οὐ μήποτε .. ἐσβάλωσιν Th.4.95, cf. 5.69; οὐ μή ποθ' ἁλῶ Ar.*Ach*.662, cf. *V*.394; οὐ μή ποτε δέξηται Pl.*Phd*.105d, cf. *Phdr*.260e, *R*.609b; οὐ μὴ κρατηθῶ X.*Cyr*.5.1.17, cf. 3.2.8 (v.l. δέξονται), *An*.4.8.13; so οὐδεὶς μή ποθ' εὕρῃ κατ' ἔμ' οὐδὲν ἐλλειφθέν D.18.246.

b. rarely of pres., mostly with Verbs expressing possibility or ability, οὐ μὴ δύνηται (v.l. δυνήσεται) X.*Cyr*.8.1.5, cf. *An*.2.2.12, *Hier*.11.15; οὐ μὴ οἷός τ' ᾖς Pl.*R*.341b; οὐ γὰρ μὴ δυνατὸς ὦ Id.*Phlb*.48d: in S.*OC*1023, for οὐ μή ποτε .. φυγόντες .. ἐπεύξωνται θεοῖς, two Mss. give ἐπεύξωνται, and this has been adopted by most edd.; and in Is.8.24, for οὐ μὴ εἰσίῃς Bekk. restd. οὐ μὴ εἴσει εἰς ..:—Note: οὐ μή with subj. prob. arose from the ellipsis of a Verb or phrase expressing fear or apprehension; such words are sts. expressed, οὐ γὰρ ἦν δεινὸν .. μὴ ἁλῷ κοτε Hdt.1.84, cf. 7.235, Ar.*Ec*.650, X.*Mem*.2.1.25, Pl.*Ap*.28b, *Phd*.84b, *Grg*.520d, *R*.465b.—Sts. there is no idea of fear, as in S.*Ph*.103, E.*IT*18; the contr. is freely used after ὅτι, Th.5.69, X.*HG*4.2.3, Pl.*R*.499b; after ὡς, *since*, Ar.*Av*.461; after ὥστε, Pl.*Phdr*.227d.

2. with fut. ind., οὔ σοι μὴ μεθέψομαί ποτε S.*El*.1052, cf. *OC*176 (lyr.); οὐ μή σ' ἐγὼ περιόψομαι Ar.*Ra*.508; οὐ μὴ δέξονται (v.l. δέξωνται) X.*Cyr*.3.2.8: the reading in Id.*HG*1.6.32 is doubtful: in orat.obliq. the opt. is used, ἐθέσπισεν ὡς οὐ μή ποτε πέρσοιεν S.*Ph*.611: or inf., εἶπεν .. οὐ μή ποτε .. εὖ πράξειν πόλιν E.*Ph*.1590.

II. in Prohibition, οὐ μή is used interrogatively with fut. ind. (chiefly of the 2 pers.) so as to express a strong prohibition, οὐ μὴ 'ξεγερεῖς τὸν ὕπνῳ κάτοχον *;* = μὴ ἐξέγειρε, S.*Tr*.978 (anap.); οὐ μὴ μῦθον ἐς πολλοὺς ἐρεῖς*;* E.*Supp*.1066, cf. *Andr*.757, *El*.982, *Hipp*.213 (anap.); οὐ μὴ πρόσει τούτοισιν ἐσκοροδισμένοις*;* Ar.*Ach*.166, cf. *Nu*.367, *V*.397: when the Mss. give an aor. subj. in such phrases (as οὐ μὴ σκώψῃς μηδὲ ποιήσῃς Id.*Nu*.296) it has generally been changed by edd. into fut. ind.—The prohibition is continued by καί or by μηδέ, οὐ μὴ 'ξεγερεῖς .. κἀκκινήσεις*;* S.*Tr*.978 (anap.); οὐ μὴ προσοίσεις χεῖρα μηδ' ἅψῃ πέπλων*;* E.*Hipp*.606, cf. Ar.*Nu*.296, *Ra*.298.—The prohibition is changed into a direct command by ἀλλά or δέ, οὐ μὴ λαλήσεις ἀλλ' ἀκολουθήσεις ἐμοί*;* Id.*Nu*.505, cf. *Ra*.202, 462, 524, E.*Ba*.792; οὐ μὴ προσοίσεις χεῖρα βακχεύσεις δ' ἰών*;* ib. 342. cf. Med.1151, *El*.383.

2. later οὐ μὴ ἐμπέσω *let me not* fall, LXX2Ki.24.14.

3. in questions, οὐ μή, = Lat. *nonne*, ὁ θεὸς οὐ μὴ ποιήσῃ τὴν ἐκδίκησιν τῶν ἐκλεκτῶν αὐτοῦ*;* Ev.Luc.18.7.

III. in A.*Th*.250, οὐ σῖγα μηδὲν τῶνδ' ἐρεῖς κατὰ πτόλιν*;* seems to mean *keep silent and say nothing* .., σῖγα being short of σιγήσει and καὶ being omitted: similarly, οὐ σῖγ' ἀνέξει, μηδὲ δειλίαν ἀρῇ*; submit silently and do not play the coward*, S.*Aj*.75, cf. *Tr*.1183, *OT*637, E.*Hipp*.498, *Hel*.437, Pl.*Smp*.175a.

οὐ μήν, *not however*, A.*Ag*.1068, etc.; οὐ μὴν οὐδέ *nor on the other hand*, Th.1.3, 82, 2.97, X.*Mem*.1.2.5, etc.

2. οὐ μὴν .. γε after a neg., *no nor even yet*, Ἀφροδίτης γὰρ οὔ μοι φαίνεται, οὐ μὴν Χαρίτων γε Ar.*Pax*41: without a preceding neg., οὐ μὴν ἐρῶ γ' ὡς .. *I cannot, it is true*, say .., Id.*Nu*.53; v. οὐ μάν.

οὐ μὴν ἀλλά, *nevertheless, notwithstanding, yet, still*, ἀληθῆ μέν ἐστι τὰ πολλά, οὐ μὴν ἀλλ' ἴσως οὐχ ἡδέ' ἀκούειν D.4.38, cf. 1.4, 2.22; so **οὐ μὴν ἀλλά .. γε,** Pl.*Grg*.449b, *Plt*.263b.

II. οὐ μὴν ἀλλὰ καί .., *not only so, but what is more*, D.37.23, S.E.*M*.5.99.

οὖν, Ion. and Dor. **ὦν** (the later in Pi.*P*.3.82, al., but οὖν in Hom. (v. infr.), B.18.29, 37, Cerc.4.18, al.), Adv. *certainly, in fact*, confirming something, freq. in contrast with something which is not confirmed, in Hom. only in combination with γε (v. γοῦν), γάρ, οὔτε or μήτε, ὡς, ἐπεί, μέν, etc.:

1. *really*, φημὶ γὰρ οὖν κατανεῦσαι .. Κρονίωνα for I declare that Zeus did *really* promise .., Il.2.350, cf. Pl.*Prt*.309b; τόφρα γὰρ οὖν ἑπόμεσθα .., ὄφρ' for we followed them up to the *very* point, where .., Il.11.754, cf. 15.232, Od.2.123; εἰ δ' οὖν τις ἀκτὶς ἡλίου νιν ἱστορεῖ .. ζῶντα A.*Ag*.676, cf. 1042; ἐλέχθησαν λόγοι ἄπιστοι μὲν ἐνίοισι Ἑλλήνων, ἐλέχθησαν δ' ὦν but they *really* were spoken, Hdt.3.80, cf. 4.5, 6.82; Θηβαῖοι μὲν ταῦτα λέγουσι .., Πλαταιῆς δ' οὐχ ὁμολογοῦσι .., ἐκ δ' οὖν τῆς γῆς ἀνεχώρησαν *at all events* they *did* treturn, Th.2.5, cf. 1.63, Pl.*Prt*.315e; σωτηρίαν λεπτὴν μὲν .., μόνην δ' οὖν Id.*Lg*.699b; so δ' οὖν after a parenthesis; εἰ δή τις ὑμῶν οὕτως ἔχει,—οὐκ ἀξιῶ μὲν γὰρ ἔγωγε,—εἰ δ' οὖν but if he is so, Id.*Ap*.34d, cf. Hdt.6.76, Th.1.3; so ἀλλ' οὖν .. γε but *at all events*, S.*Ant*.84. Ph.1305; ἔμπης οὖν ἐπιμεῖναι ἐς αὔριον to stay nevertheless *at least* till to-morrow, Od.11.351; οὖν concessive, *I grant you*, τάχ' οὖν τις ἄκων ἔσχε S.*Ph*.305: in apodosi after εἰ or ἐάν, εἰ καὶ σμικρά, ἀλλ' ὦν ἴση γε ἡ χάρις .. Hdt.3.140, cf. 9.48, E.*Ph*.498, Pl.*Phd*.91b, etc.: after ἐπεί and ὡς, ἀλλ' ἐπεὶ οὖν τὸ πρῶτον ἀνέκραγον but now that I have (emphat.) once spoken up Od.14.467, cf. 17.226, Il.18.333; Τληπόλεμος δ', ἐπεὶ οὖν τράφ' ἐνὶ μεγάρῳ εὐπήκτῳ, αὐτίκα .. κατέκτα *when once*, i.e. as soon as, he had grown up, 2.661, cf. 15.363, 16.394, al.; νεβροί, αἵ τ' ἐπεὶ οὖν ἔκαμον .. ἑστᾶσ' which, *as soon as* they are tired, stand still, 4.244; to indicate that something foreshadowed has *actually* occurred, ἀγορήνδε καλέσσατο λαὸν Ἀχιλλεύς .., οἱ δ' ἐπεὶ οὖν ἤγερθεν 1.57, cf. 3.340, al.: sts. οὖν after ἐπεί or ὡς has either no force or approaches signf. II or III, οἱ δ' ἐπεὶ οὖν παύσαντο πόνου Od.16.478, cf. 19.213, 251, al.; τὸν δ' ὡς οὖν ἐνόησε Il.3.21, al.; οὔτ' οὖν .., οὔτε .. or οὔτε .., οὔτ' οὖν .. both = *neither* .. *nor*, but preferred according as the first or second clause is to be marked by emphasis, cf. 17.20, Od.2.200, Hdt.9.26, with Od.11.198 sq., S.*OT*90, 271, etc.; so εἰ .., εἴτ' οὖν .. if .., or if .., E.*Alc*.140; εἴτ' οὖν, εἴτε μὴ γενήσεται whether it shall be so, or no, Id.*Heracl*.149, cf. A.*Ag*.491, S.*El*.560; ξεῖνος αἴτ' ὦν ἀστός, i.e. αἴτε ξ. αἴτ' ὦν ἀ., Pi.*P*.4.78; and doubled, εἴτ' οὖν ἀληθὲς εἴτ' οὖν ψεῦδος Pl.*Ap*.34e, cf. A.*Ch*.683: so also in parenth. Relat. clauses, ἢ σῖγ', ἀτίμως, ὥσπερ οὖν ἀπώλετο πατήρ *even* as, *just* as, ib. 96, cf. 888, E.*Hipp*.1307 (v.l.); εἰ δ' ἔστιν, ὥσπερ οὖν ἔστι, θεός if he is, as he *in fact* is, a god, Pl.*Phdr*.242e; οὗτος μὲν οἴεταί τι εἰδέναι οὐκ εἰδώς, ἐγὼ δέ, ὥσπερ οὖν οὐκ οἶδα, οὐδὲ οἴομαι Id.*Ap*.21d: for γὰρ οὖν, v. γάρ A. II. 5; for μὲν οὖν, v. μέν B. II. 2.

2. added to indef. Prons. and Advbs., like Lat. *cunque*, ὅστις *whoever*, ὁστισοῦν *whosoever*; ὅπως *how*, ὁπωσοῦν *howsoever*; ἄλλος ὁστισοῦν another, *be he who he may*; so ὁποιοσοῦν, ὁποιοστισοῦν, ὁποσοσοῦν, ὁπωσδηποτοῦν, ὁπητιοῦν, ὁπο-θενοῦν, etc., v. sub vocc.

II. to continue a narrative, *so, then*, καὶ τὰ μὲν οὖν .. θῆκαν Od.13.122; ὅτ' οὖν since, *then*, .., S.*Ant*.170, *El*.38, 1318; ζεῖ οὖν ἐν τούτῳ .. Pl.*Phdr*.251c, cf. *Prt*.322b; εὐθὺς οὖν ὁ Κῦρος εἶπεν X.*Cyr*.4.1.22: in Att., μὲν οὖν (q.v.) is very common in this sense; so δ' οὖν A.*Ag*.34, S.*Aj*.114; οὐν is also used alone merely to resume after a parenth. or long protasis, *well, as I was saying*, ὦ Λακεδαιμόνιον, χρήσαντος τοῦ θεοῦ .., ὑμεας γὰρ πυνθάνομαι προεστάναι ..,—ὑμέας ὦν .. προσκαλέομαι .. Hdt.1.69, cf. 4.75, Th.2.16, Pl.*Ap*.29d, *Smp*.201d, etc.: Hdt. so uses ὦν after a short protasis, 1.144, etc.

2. ὦν is freq. inserted by Hdt. (sts. without any discernible meaning) between the Prep. and its Verb (chiefly, in narrative with the aor., which is always the aor. of habitual action exc. in 2.172), ἐπεὰν δὲ ταῦτα ποιήσωσι, ἀπ' ὦν ἔδωκαν ib. 87; καὶ ἔπειτα ἀπ' ὦν ἔδωκαν ib. 88: after a part., οἱ δὲ φέροντες ἐς τὴν ἀγορήν, ἀπ' ὦν ἔδοντο ib. 39; κατευξάμενοι, κοιλίην μὲν κείνην πᾶσαν ἐξ ὦν εἷλον ib. 40; ἥν τις ψαύσῃ .., αὐτοῖσι τοῖσι ἱματίοισι ἀπ' ὦν ἔβαψε ἑωυτόν ib. 47; τοῦτον κατ' ὦν κόψας ib. 172; so in Hp., δι' οὖν ἐφθάρησαν *Morb*.1.14 (v.l.), al.; also ἐπ' ὦν ἐπίομες οἶνον Epich.124.3: this tmesis is rare in Att., ὥστε γε καὐτόν σε κατ' οὖν ἔβαλεν Ar.*Ra*.1047; but occurs in later writers, Dorieus ap.Phylarch.3 J., Call.*Cer*.75, *fr*. 64.5, 385.5 Pf. *AP*12.226 (Strat.).

III. in inferences, *then, therefore*, not in Hom., rare in A., and usu. in questions (v. infr.); in a statement, *Eu*.219; very common from Hdt. downwds.; so καὶ σὺ οὖν you too *therefore*, X.*Cyr*.4.1.20; καὶ γὰρ οὖν Id.*An*.1.9.8; cf. οὐ γὰρ οὖν, τοιγαροῦν: strengthd., δὴ οὖν

Pl.*Smp*.191c, etc.; οὖν δή Id.*R*.340e: in questions, τίς οὖν ὁ λύσων σ' ἐστίν; A.*Pr*.771, cf. S.*Tr*.1191, Ar.*Pl*.906, 909, etc.; ἆρ' αὖν δή; Pl.*Tht*.146a; τί οὖν δή; S.*Aj*.873 (lyr.), Pl.*Phd*.57a.

οὑν, Att. crasis for οἱ ἐν, E.*Med*.819; for ὁ ἐν, Ar.*Th*.1165.

οὖνει· δεῦρο, δράμε (Arc.), Hsch.

οὐνέδων, ωνος, ὁ, Lat. *unedo*, Gal. in *CMG*5.4.(2) 304.23.

οὕνεκα, and (usu. before a nowel) **οὕνεκεν** (first in Pi., v. infr.): relat. Conj. for οὗ ἕνεκα, *on account of which, wherefore*, δὸς δ' .. ἐμὲ πρήξαντα νέεσθαι, οὕ. δεῦρ' ἱκόμεσθα Od.3.61; ἡ δ' Ἄτη σθεναρή τε καὶ ἀρτίπος, οὕ. πάσας .. ὑπεκπροθέει Il.9.505; οὕνεκεν τὸ πεποναμένον εὖ μὴ .. κρυπτέτω Pi.*P*.9.93.

2. correlat. to τοὕνεκα, *because*, after τοῦδ' ἕνεκα Il.1.111; after τῷ Od.13.332: but usu. without any antec. expressed, Il.1.11, etc.; οὕνεκ' ἄρα 7.140, 11.79; οὕ. δή 3.403, cf. Pi.*N*.9.36, A.*Supp*.739 (lyr.), *Fr*.374, S.*Ph*.586, al.; οὕνεκα πιστὸς ἔφυς *IG*1.1017; οὕνεκεν πλεῖ τὴν θάλασσαν Herod.2.21.

3. like ὅτι, *that*, i.e. *the fact that*, after οἶδα Od.5.216; ἔγνω *h.Ap*.376; ἐνόησε Od.7.300; ἐρέει 16.379, cf. 330, 15.42; τόδε .. νεμέσσα 23.214: in Trag., after ἴσθι S.*Ph*.232; ἐννοεῖν Id.*Ant*.63; μαθεῖν Id.*OT*708; αἰσθάνεσθαι Id.*El*.1478; λέγειν E.*IA*102.

II. οὕνεκα (in this sense rarely οὕνεκεν, Herod.1.84), as Prep. c. gen., = simple ἕνεκα, εἵνεκα, *on account of, because of*, sts. following its case, Sol.37.5: freq. in Trag., as A.*Pr*.347, *Ag*.823, S.*Ph*.774, *El*.387, al. (S. never uses ἕνεκα); *CEG*92, οὕνεκεν χρόνου *in respect of* years, poet. in *PMich*. ı77.9 (iii B.C.), *IG*2[2].2943.18 (iii A.D.), Q.S.1.724, 4.497, al. whereas reversely in Call., A.R.4.1523, and even in *h.Ven*.199, εἵνεκα, ἕνεκα (q.v.) are used for οὕνεκα, *because*.—suggested that the Ion. form εἵνεκα shd. be restd. for οὕνεκα, wherever it occurs as a Prep.; εἵνεκα occasionally occurs in Mss., as A.*Supp*.188, Ar.*Pax*210, Lys.74, *Ec*.659: but οὕνεκα as a Prep. freq. occurs in inscrr., *IG*1.802, 1037, 2.1334.11, etc.; οὕνεκεν χρόνου *in respect of* years, Poet. in *PMich.Zen*.77.9 (iii B.C.).—Poet. word, rare and late in Att. Prose, *IG*2 l.c. (iii A.D.), f.l. in Th.6.56, D.49.36, 53, 59.39.

οὔνεσθε, v. ὄνομαι.

οὐνή, ἡ, v. ὠνή.

οὔνης· κλέπτης, κλεπτῶν συνηφαρεία (sic), Hsch.

Οὐννικός, ή, όν, *of the Huns*, οτράτευμα Procop.*Pers*.2.4.4, *Vand*.3.18.13, etc.

οὔνιος· εὖνις, δρομεύς, κλέπτης, Id.

Οὖννοι, οἱ, *the Huns*, Procop.*Pers*.1.3.4, 2.1.14, etc.

οὔνομα, οὐνομάζω, etc., v. ὄνομα, ὀνομάζω, etc.

οὖνον· ὑγιές. Κύπριοι δρόμον, Id.

οὔ νυ, nearly like οὐ δή, strengthening the negation by an implied conclusior from the foreg., *surely not*, only in Ep., Od.2.60, al.; also to strengthen a negative question, Il.4.242, etc.

οὐξ, crasis for ὁ ἐξ.

οὐξελλατίων, v. οὐιξιλλ-.

οὖον, τό, v. ὄα (A).

οὔπᾱ, Dor. for οὔ πῃ, Ar.*Lys*.1157.

οὔ περ or **οὔπερ**, strengthd. for οὐ, *not at all*, Il.14.416, al.

οὗπερ, Adv. v. ὅς, ἥ, ὅ A b. 1.

οὔ πῃ, *nowhere*, Il.13.191, 17.643, 23.463, Od.5.410; οὐδέ πῃ, v. sub voc.

Οὐπησία, ἡ, cult-title of Artemis, *SEG*23.208 (Messene, A.D. 42).

οὐπί, Att. crasis for ὁ ἐπί, Ar.*Nu*.218.

οὔπιγγος, ὁ, *a hymn to Artemis*, Ath.14.619b, Poll.1.38; at Troezen, acc. to Did.ap.Sch.A.R.1.972.

Οὖπις, ιος, ἡ, name of Artemis, Call.*Dian*.204, in Thrace, Sch.Lyc.936.

II. later, epith. of Nemesis, *IG*14.1389 ii 2.

III. name of a Hyperborean maiden at Delos, Call.*Del*.292 Euph.103; cf. Ὦπις.

οὔ ποθι, *nowhere*, Il.13.309, A.R.4.1443; οὐδέ ποθι *nor anywhere*, Il.24.420, Od.20.144.

οὔ ποτε or **οὔποτε**, Dor. **οὔποκα** Epich.170, Call.*Lav.Pall*.5, 59: Adv.:—*not ever, never*, Hom. and Att. (Ar.*Eq*.1289, Pl.*Phdr*.245c, Lib.*Ep*.1347.2, etc.): joined as well with fut. as with pres. and past tenses, Il.1.234, 10.164, al.: sts. with one or more words between οὐ and ποτέ, Il.1.163, 4.48, etc.

οὔ που ..; *surely you do not mean that ..?* E.*Hel*.135.

οὔποψ, Att. crasis for ὁ ἔποψ, Ar.*Av*.226.

οὔπω or **οὔ πω**, Ion. **οὔκω,** Adv. *not yet*, opp. οὐκέτι (no longer no more), usu. with pres. or past (esp. pf., or aor. in pf. sense) tenses, Il.2.799, Od.13.335, Hes.*Op*.521, *Sc*.10, Pl.*Prt*.322b, Men.*Epit*.98, etc.; freq. with another word between, as οὐ γάρ πω Il.1.262, 2.192; so οὔ τί κω Hdt.6.110; οὔτι πω A.*Pers*.179, S.*Aj*.106, *El*.513 (lyr.), *OC*1370; οὐ πέφυκέ πω A.*Pr*.27, cf. *Eu*.590, etc.

2. sts. merely as a strnger form of the neg., *not, not at all*, when it may be used with the pres. or fut., σοὶ δ' οὔ πω .. θεοὶ κοτέουσιν Il.14.143, cf. 12.270, Od.2.118, S.*OT*594; οὔ πω τλήσομ' .. ὁρᾶσθαι Il.3.306, cf. Od.5.358: with aor., A.*Fr*.214, S.*OT*105.

οὐ πώποτε or **οὐπώποτε**, Dor. **οὐπώποκα** Epich.170.1, *never yet at any time*, Hom. and Att., mostly with past tenses; with pres. only Od.12.98; with fut. only in late authors, Men.Prot.p.94 D.; with γάρ inserted, οὐ γὰρ πώποτε Il.1.154, 3.442, etc.

οὔπως or **οὔ πως**, Ion. **οὔκως** Hdt.1.33:—Adv. *no-how, in no wise, not at all*, giving the greatest possible strength to the negation, Il.4.320, etc.; separated, οὐ μέν πως 2.203, 4.158, etc.

οὐρά, Ion. **οὐρή**, ἡ, (akin to ἄρρος) *tail*, of a lion, αὐρῇ δὲ πλευράς τε καὶ ἰσχία .. μαστίεται Il.20.170; of a dog, οὐρῇ μέν ῥ' ὅ γ' ἔσηνε Od.17.302; of the wolves and lions round the house of Circe, οὐρῇσιν μακρῇσι περισσαίνοντες 10.215; fo other animals, Hes.*Op*.512, Hdt.2.38.47, Arist.*PA*689[b]30, al.; Arat.625 of birds, Arat.600, 628, but cf. οὐρὰν μὲν οὐκ ἔχουσιν (ὄρνιθες), ὀρροπύγιον δέ Arist.*HA*504[a]31.

2. = αἰδοῖον, S.*Fr*.1078, f.l. in Hom.*Epigr*.12.

II. of an army marching, *rearguard, rear*, X.*An*.3.4.38, etc. ἡ οὐ. τοῦ κέρατος *rear-rank*, ib. 6.5.5; κατ' οὐράν τινος ἕπεσθαι to follow in his *rear*, Id.*Cyr*.2.3.21 cf. 2.4.3; ὁ κατ' οὐ. *the rear-rank man*, ib. 5.3.45; ἐπ' οὐράν *to the rear*, Id.*Ages*.2.2; εἰς οὐράν Ael.*NA*16.33; ἐπ' οὐρᾷ τῶν ἱππέων *in rear*, X.*HG*4.3.4; κατ' οὐρὰν προσπίπτειν to attack *in rear*, Plb.2.67.2.

b. *left wing* of a phalanx (opp. κεφαλή), Ael.*Tact*.7.3, Arr.*Tact*.8.3.

2. ῥήματος οὐρή, i.e. its *echo*, *APl*.4.155 (Euod.).

3. ἑπτὰ κλῶνας ἐλαίας ἄρας, τὰς μὲν ἓξ δῆσον οὐρὰν καὶ κεφαλὴν ἓν καθ' ἕν, i.e. tie together the two *ends* of each twig separately, *PMag.Par*.1.1250.

οὐρᾱγέω, *to be* οὐραγός, *lead the rear*, App.*Hisp*.86, Suid.: generally, *to be in the rear*, Plb.4.11.6, LXXJo.6.8, D.S.13.18, App.*Hisp*.48.

II. τὸ-οῦν ζυγόν the rank *consisting of* οὐραγοί 2, Ascl.*Tact*.10.14.

III. metaph., *lag behind*, ἐν ὥρᾳ ἐξεγείρου καὶ μὴ οὐράγει LXXSi.35.11.

οὐρᾱγία, ἡ, *rearguard*, ib.De.25.18, Plb.1.19.14, 6.40.6, D.S.15.71.

οὐρᾱγιον· ἔσχατον Hsch.; cf. οὐρᾱγός.

οὐρᾱγός, ὁ, (οὐρά, ἄγω) *leader of the rearguard*, X.*An*.4.3.26, Cyr.2.3.22, Plb.6.24.2 and 35.6.

2. *rear man in* λόχος, Ascl.*Tact*.2.2, Ael.*Tact*.5.1, Arr.*Tact*.5.4.

3. in cavalry, *rear man in* ῥόμβος, Ascl.*Tact*.7.2.

4. *one of the* ἔκτακτοι *attached to a* τάξις, ib. 2.9, Ael.*Tact*.9.4, Arr.*Tact*.10.4; *to a* ἑκατονταρχία *of light-armed troops*, Ascl.*Tact*.6.3.

οὐρᾰγωγός, όν, (οὖρον (A), ἄγω) *promoting urine*, πότισμα Sor.1.71.

οὐράδιον, τό, Dim. of οὐρά, *Gp*.20.27.

οὐραία, ἡ, = οὐρά, Aret.*CD*2.13, Hdn.Gr.1.531, Eust.1758.56; in Babr.110.3, κέρκον οὐραίης is perh. f.l. for αὐραίην.

οὐραῖος, α, ον, (οὐρά) *of the tail*, τρίχες ἄκραι οὐραῖαι Il.23.520; ἄκρα οὐ. πτερά A.R.2.571, cf. Euph.51.6, Orib.8.6.15: generally, τὰ οὐ. the *tail* or *hindmost* parts of fish, Hp.*Vict*.3.79; πόδες the *hind*-feet, Theoc.25.269, Arat.352.

2. οὐραῖον, τό, *tail*, Achae.27.3; κυνός Men.*Kol.Fr*.7; Ἄρκτος στρέφουσ' οὐραῖα E.*Ion*1154; in fish, *tail-fin*, S.*Fr*.762, Arist.*HA*490[a]4, al., dub.l. in Arat.363; τὰ οὐ. *hinder part, rear*, Ph.2.109, Luc.*VH*1.1.35, 2.1.

3. αὐραῖον, τό, = τὸ πέρας τοῦ ἀστέου, of the coccyx, Gal.15.863.

οὐραῖος, ὁ, Egypt. word, = βασιλίσκος II, Horap.1.1.

οὐρακός, f.l. for αὐρίαχος, Poll.1.90.

οὐράνη [ᾰ], ἡ, (οὖρον) *chamber pot*, A.*Fr*.180.2, S.*Fr*.565.

II. = αὐρητήρ, Poll.2.223.

Οὐρᾶνια, τά, games celebrated at Sparta in honour of Zeus Οὐράνιος, *IG*5(1).658.11 (i A.D.), *Inscr.Magn*.180.12 (ii A.D.); τῶν μεγάλων Οὐ. *IG*5(1).32*B*9 (ii A.D.); τῶν μεγίστων Οὐ. ib. 667.1 (i A.D.).

Οὐρᾰνία (Boeot. **Ὠρανία** *IG*7.1804, also at Epidaurus, ib. 4^2(1).283), Ep. and Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *Urania*, name of one of the Muses, Hes.*Th*.78; later, she was looked on esp. as the Muse of Astronomy, Cic.*Div*.1.11.17, al.

II. epith. of Aphrodite, opp. Ἀ. Πάνδημος, Pl.*Smp*.181c, cf. Pi.*Fr*.122.4, Hdt.1.105; worshipped in Scythia, Id.4.59, *IPE*2.28 (Panticapaeum); in Amorgos, *IG*12(7).57 (iii B.C.), of Hecate, *SEG*30.326 (i A.D.); of Μήν, *INikaia*1515 (iii A.D.), *TAM*5(1).349, Θεὰ Οὐρανία goddess with cult in Lydia, *SEG*31.999 (A.D. 202/3).

III. the Arabians called *the moon* Ἀλιλάτ, i.e. Οὐρανίη, Hdt.3.8.

IV. *a game in which a ball was thrown into the air*, Hsch.

V. a plant, = ἶρις, Ps.-Dsc.1.1.

VI. Aeol. or Dor. **ὠρανίᾱφι,** said to be voc., *O* (Muse) *of heaven*, Alcm.59.

οὐρᾰνιάζω, *throw* a ball *high in air*, Hsch. s.v. οὐρανίαν.

Οὐρᾰνιάς, άδος, ἡ, [*celebration of*] *games* (cf. Ὀλυμπιάς) *in honour of Zeus* Οὐράνιος, *IG*5(1).659, 662 (Sparta, dating by No. of Οὐρανιάς).

Οὐρᾰνίδης, ου, Dor. **-ᾱς**, α, ὁ, *son of Uranos*, Hes.*Th*.486; Οὐ. Κρόνος Pi.*P*.3.4; Οὐρανίδαι *the Titans*, Hes.*Th*.502; *the gods*, Pi.*P*.4.194, Cerc.4.39, Call.*Jov*.3, etc.

οὐρᾰνίζω or **-ίζομαι**, *reach to heaven*, A.*Fr*.436.

οὐράνιος [ᾰ], α, ον also ος, ον E.*Ion*715, Ph.1729 (both lyr.), Pl.*Phdr*.247a (v.l.), *IG*12(2).58*b*4 (Mytil.):—*heavenly, dwelling in heaven*, γέννα A.*Pr*.165 (lyr.); θεοί *h.Cer*.55, A.*Ag*.90 (anap.), E.*HF*758 (lyr.), etc.; οὐράνιαι *the goddesses*, Pi.*P*.2.38 codd.; οὐράνιον *the gods*, *IG*5(1).40 (Laconia); of special gods, Θέμις οὐ. Pi.*Fr*.30.1; Ζεύς Hdt.6.56, Call.*Jov*.55, etc.; αἱ οὐ. θεοί, Demeter and Kore, *IG*12(5).655.6 (Syros, nr.Delos); Ἥρα *CIG*7034; Ἔρως ib. 3157; v. Οὐρανία.

2. generally, *in* or *of heaven*, ἀστήρ Pi.*P*.3.75; πόλος A.*Pr*.429 (lyr.); οὐ. θεᾶς βρέτας *fallen from heaven*, E.*IT*986; ἀστραπά S.*OC*1466 (lyr.); φῶς Id.*Ant*.944 (lyr.); νεφέλαι Ar.*Nu*.316; οὐ. ὕδατα, i.e. rain, Pi.*O*.11(10).2, Hp.*Aër*.12 *Gp*.2.6.10; so τὰ οὐ. alone, = *rains*, Thphr.*HP*4.14.8; οὐ. ἄχος, of a storm, S.*Ant*.418 (where it may be metaph., cf. infr. II); οὐ. σημεῖα X.*Cyr*.1.6.2; τὰ οὐ. *the phenomena of the heavens*, Id.*Mem*.1.1.11; οὐράνιά τε καὶ χθονοστιβῆ S.*OT*301.

II. *reaching to heaven, high as heaven*, κίων, of Aetna, Pi.*P*.1.19; ἐλάτης οὐ. ἄκρος κλάδος E.*Ba*.1064; πήδημα Id.*El*.860 (lyr.); σκέλος οὐ. ἐκλακτίζειν, ῥίπτειν, kick up *sky-high*, Ar.*V*.1492, 1530; of sounds, ἀμφὰν οὐ. A.*Supp*.808 (lyr.), cf. Ar.*Ra*.781; ἵππον οὐράνια βρέμοντα E.*Tr*.519 (lyr.): metaph., *mountainous, colossal*, οὐ. ἄχη A.*Pers*.573 (lyr.); ἡμάρτηκεν οὐράνιόν γ' ὅσον Ar.*Ra*.1135.

III. *sky-blue*, λίθος κυανωτάτη καὶ -ία ἰδεῖν Philostr.*VA*1.25.

IV. οὐράνιον, τό, name of an eye-salve, Orib.ap.Aët.7.106.

V. Adv. -ίως *from the point of view of heaven*, opp. γηΐνως, Procl.*Sacr*.p.148 B.

οὐράνίς, ίδος, ἡ, = fem. of οὐράνιος, τελετά, *AP*15.5.

οὐράνίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of οὐρανός, *a little heaven* or *sky*: hence,

I. *vaulted ceiling*, esp. *top of a tent, canopy*, Callix.2, Phylarch.41 J., Plu.*Alex*.37, Phoc.33.

II. *roof of the mouth*, Sor.2.62, Gal.*UP*11.10, Ath.7.315d, v.l. in Arist.*Pr*.963[a]2.

III. a constellation of the southern hemisphere, *Corona Australis*, Sch.Arat.400.

Οὐρᾰνίωνες, οἱ, *the heavenly ones, gods*, θεοὶ Οὐ. Il.1.570, etc.; simply Οὐ. 5.373, Hes.*Th*.461, 919, 929; also the Titans, as *children of Uranos*, Il.5.898: fem., θεαὶ Οὐρανιῶναι *IG*14.1389 i 5, in Chr. cotext, *BCH* suppl. 8.265.

οὐρᾰνοβάμων [ᾱ], ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *traversing heaven*, Suid.

οὐρᾰνοβᾰτέω, *walk* or *move in heaven*, Vett.Val.241.14.

οὐρᾰνογνώμων, ον, gen. ονος, *skilled in the heavens*, Luc.*Icar*.5, Eust.1337.18.

οὐρᾰνογρᾰφία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *description of the heavens*, title of a work by Democritus, D.L.9.48.

οὐρᾰνοδεικτος, ον, *showing itself in heaven*, αἴγλη (of the moon) *h.Hom*.32.3.

οὐρᾰνοδρόμος, ον, *running along the sky*, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.41*B*5 (Megara, i/ii A.D.).

οὐρᾰνοειδής, ές, *like the sky*, εἶδος χρώματος Hsch. s.v. κυανόν, epith. of (Jewish) god, *PMag*.4.3068.

οὐρᾰνοεις, εσσα, εν, *of* or *to heaven*, ἀταρπός Man.4.273.

II. *of the foof of the mouth*, οὐρανόεσσαν ὑπήνην, perh. the inside of the upper lip, Nic.*Al*.16.

οὐρᾰνοθεν (parox.), Adv. *from heaven*, *down from heaven*, Od.5.294, Hes.*Th*.761, LXX4Ma.4.10, *JRS*17.49 (Phrygia iv A.D.): joined with Preps., ἀπ' οὐ. Il.21.199, Od.11.18, Hes.*Sc*.384; ἐξ οὐ. Il.8.19, 21, 17.548; κατ' οὐ. Orph.*L*.601.

οὐρᾰνοθεσία, ἡ, *star-map* (opp. σφαιρογραφία), Sch.Arat.248.

οὐρᾰνοθῐ, Adv. *in heaven, in the heavens*, οὐρανόθι πρό Il.3.3, expld. by Sch.A as = ἐν τῷ ὑπὸ τὰ νέφη τόπῳ (like Ἰλιόθι πρό or ἠῶθι πρό); v.l. οὐρανόθεν.

οὐρᾰνοκάτοικος, ον, *dwelling in heaven*, *Gloss*.

οὐρᾰνοκευθμωνοδίαιτος [ῐ], ον, *dwelling in the recesses of heaven*, *PMag.Par*.1.1351.

οὐρᾰνοκλῖμαξ, ᾰκος, ἡ, *ladder reaching to heaven*, v.l. in Ph.1.620.

οὐρᾰνολέσχης, ου, ὁ, *one whose boasts tower heaven-high*, Eust.1687.48.

οὐρᾰνομήκης, ες, *high as heaven, shooting up to heaven, exceeding high* or *tall*, ἐλάτη Od.5.239; δένδρεα Hdt.2.138; στήλη Lys.*Fr*.14; λαμπάς A.*Ag*. (anap.); Ἄθω οὐρανομήκη (voc.) Xerxis Epist.ap.Plu.2.455d.

2. metaph., οὐ. φωνή, κλέος, Ar.*Nu*.357, 459 (lyr.); κακόν Arist.*Rh*.1408b13; οὐ. ποιεῖν τι to exalt it *to the skies*, Isoc.15.134; οὐ. σημεῖα τῆς εὐνοίας Epicur.*Fr*.183; διαφορά Phld.*Rh*.2.272 S.; ἐλπίδες Eun.*Hist*.p.251 D.

οὐρᾰνομίμητος [ῑ], ον, *imitating heaven*, πολιτεία Ph.*Fr*.15 H.

οὐρᾰνονῑκος, ον, *conquering heaven*, γαμετῶν οὐ. A.*Supp*.165 (lyr.).

οὐρᾰνοπαις, παιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *child of Uranos*, Orph.*H*.27.13, 79.1.

οὐρᾰνοπετής, ές, *fallen from heaven*, δαίμονες Plu.2.830f, cf. 870c.

οὐρᾰνοπλαγκτος, ον, *wandering through heaven*, Orph.*H*.21.1, Man.4.623.

οὐρᾰνοποιία, ἡ, *creation of heaven*, D.L.3.77.

οὐρᾰνοπολις, εως, ἡ, *celestial city*, of Rome, Ath.1.20c.

οὐρᾰνοπολίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *citizen of heaven*, attributed to Plato by Anon.*Proll.Plat*.10 (Plato vi p.206 H.), cf. Phlp.*in de An*.563.8.

οὐρᾰνόροφος, ον, *with vaulted ceiling* or *canopy*, prob. cj. for -οφόρος in Ath.1.48f; v. sq. II.

οὐρᾰνός, ὁ, Dor. and Boeot. **ὠρανός** Alcm.23.16, Theoc.2.147, 5.144. Corinn.*Supp*.2.79, *Hymn.Is*.19; Aeol. **ὤρανος** (ὀράνω Sapph.37, 64, Alc.34, but ὠράνω Sapph.1.11 (s.v.l.), Alc.17 (s.v.l.), and v. Οὐρανία):—never used in pl. by classical writes, v. I. 4: (v. fin.):

I. *heaven*: in Hom. and Hes.,

1. *vault* or *firmament of heaven*, *sky*, γαῖα .. ἐγείνατο ἶσον ἑαυτῇ οὐρανὸν ἀστερόεντα, ἵνα μιν περὶ πάντα καλύπτοι Hes.*Th*.127; ἔχει δέ τε κίονας αὐτὸς [Ἄτλας] μακράς, αἳ γαῖάν τε καὶ οὐρανὸν ἀμφὶς ἔχουσι Od.1.54, cf. A.*Pr*.351; χάλκεος Il.17.425; πολύχαλκος 5.504, Od.3.2; σιδήρεος 15.329; wrapped in clouds, Il.15.192, Od.5.303; above the aether, Il.2.458, 17.425, 19.351, cf. Sch.Il.3.3; even Emp. continued to regard it as solid (στερέμνιον), *Placit*.2.11.2 (*Vorsokr*.i p.209); defined as αἰθέρος τὸ ἔσχατον by Zeno *Stoic*.1.33, cf. Ar.*Nu*.95 sqq.; ἠέλιος δὲ οὐρανοῦ ἐξαπόλωλε, of an eclipse, Od.20.357, cf. S.*Aj*.845; ἐν δὲ τὰ τείρεα πάντα, τά τ' οὐρανὸς ἐστεφάνωται Il.18.485; Ἕσπερος, ὃς κάλλιστος ἐν οὐρανῷ ἵσταται ἀστήρ 22.318; οὐρανὸς ἀστερόεις 6.108, al.

2. *heaven*, as the seat of the gods, outside or above this skyey vault, the portion of Zeus (v. Ὄλυμπος), 15.192, cf. Od.1.67, etc.; οὐ. Οὔλυμπός τε Il.1.497, 8.394; οὔλυμπός τε καὶ οὐ. 19.128; πύλαι οὐρανοῦ *Heaven*-gate, i.e. a thick cloud, which the Ὧραι lifted and put down like a trap-door, 5.749, 8.393; so, later, οἱ ἐξ οὐρανοῦ the gods of *heaven*, A.*Pr*.897 (lyr.); οἱ ἐν οὐρανῷ θεοί (viz. Sun, etc.) Pl.*R*.508a; εὔχετο, χεῖρ' ὀρέγων εἰς οὐ. ἀστερόεντα Il.15.371, Od.9.527; νὴ τὸν οὐ. Ar.*Pl*.267, 366.

3. in common language, *sky*, οὐδέ τις ἄλλη φαίνετο γαιάων, ἀλλ' οὐ. ἠδὲ θάλασσα Od.14.302; σέλας δ' εἰς οὐ. ἵκῃ Il.8.509; κλέος οὐρανὸν ἵκει, κλέος οὐ. εὐρὺν ἱκάνει, renown reaches *to heaven*, ib. 192, Od.19.108; so ὀρυμαγδός, κνίση, σκόπελος οὐρανὸν ἶκεν or ἱκάνει, Il.17.425, 1.317, Od.12.73 (cf. οὐράνιος II, οὐρανομήκης): metaph., ὕβρις τε βίη τε σιδήρεον οὐ. ἵκει deeds of violence 'cry *to heaven*', 15.329, 17.565; γῇ τε κοὐρανῷ λέξαι .. τύχας E.*Med*.57, cf. Philem.79.1; πρὸς οὐρανὸν βιβάζειν τι to exalt *to heaven*, S.*OC*381; πρὸς τὸν οὐ. ἥλλοντο leaped up *on high*, X.*Cyr*.1.4.11; πρὸς τὸν οὐ. βλέπειν Id.*Oec*.19.9.

4. in Philos., *the heavens, universe*, Pl.*Plt*.269d, *Ti*.32b, Arist.*Cael*.278b21, Metaph.990a20, al.: pl. in *VT*., οἱ οὐρανοί the *heavens*, LXXPs.96(97).6, 148.4, al.

5. *a region of heaven, climate*, Hdt.1.142.

6. Pythag. name of 10, *Theol.Ar*.59.

7. as the abode of the souls of the dead, *IAssos*74a.

II. *anything shaped like the vault of heaven*, as,

1. *vaulted roof* or *ceiling*, Hsch.

2. *roof of the mouth, palate*, Arist.*HA*492a20, *PA*660a14, Ath.8.344b, *AP*5.104 (Marc. Arg.).

3. *lid*, Matro *Conv*.12.

4. *tent, pavilion*, Them.*Or*.13.166b.

III. pr. n., *Uranos*, son of Erebos and Gaia, Hes.*Th*.127 sq.; but husband of Gaia, parent of Cronos and the Titans (cf. Οὐρανίδης), ib. 106, *h.Hom*.30.17, cf. A.*Pr*.207. (Acc. to Arist.*Mu*.400a7, from ὅρος and ἄνω, cf. Pl.*Cra*.396c. This must be wrong, but the true etym. is doubtful.), *SEG*34.1463.

οὐρᾰνοσκόπος, ον, *observing the heavens*: as Subst., a kind of fish, elsewh. καλλιώνυμος, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.8.356a, Plin.*HN*32.69, Gal.*UP*3.3.

οὐρᾰνοστεγὴς ἆθλος, the tash *of bearing up* or *sustaining the heaven*, A.*Fr*.312;

οὐρᾰνουσία, ἡ, *heavenly element*, *PMag.Lond*.121.831.

οὐρᾰνοῦχος, ον, (ἔχω) *holding heaven*, οὐ. ἀρχά the rule *of heaven*, A.*Ch*.960 (lyr.).

οὐρᾰνοφάντωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *shining up to heaven*; or *disclosing heaven*, Suid.

οὐρᾰνοφι(ν) (parox.), Adv. *in heaven*, A.D.*Adv*.163.29.

οὐρᾰνοφοιτάω, *walk in heaven*, Hsch.

οὐρᾰνοφοίτης, ου, ὁ, *walking in heaven*, *Hymn.Mag*.2(2).14, Suid. s.v. οὐρανοβάμονος, etc.

οὐρᾰνοφοιτος, ον, *soaring in the sky*, v.l. for ἀνώφοιτος, Ph.2.513.

οὐρᾰνοφόρος, ον, = *caelifer*, *Gloss*.; v. οὐρανόροφος.

οὐρᾰνόω, *remove to heaven*, *deify*, in Pass., Eust.17.34.

οὐρᾰνωσις, εως, ἡ, *deification*, Id.82.3.

οὖραξ, gen. αγος, ἡ, Att. name of *the bird* τέτριξ (q.v.), Arist.*HA*559ᵃ12.

οὐρᾰχοειδής, ές, *like the* οὐραχός I, Sor.1.73.

οὐρᾰχός, ὁ, *urachus*, a foetal organ connected with the bladder, Gal.*UP*15.5, Id.4.657, 2.907, Sor.1.57, 80.

II. *apex* of the heart, Hp.*Cord*.4, cf. Aret.*SA*1.8.

III. pl., οὐ. τῶν ὀφρύων *outer ends* of the eyebrows, *PMed*.in*Arch.Pap*.4.271 (iii A.D.).

IV. τοὺς καλουμένους οὐ. τῶν καρπίμων *rachilla*, Ael.*NA*6.43, cf. Dsc.4.177.

V. *point* of a drill or borer, Apollod.*Poliorc*.148.8.

οὐρβανικιανός, ή, όν, Lat. *urbanicianus*, χειλίαρχος *IApam*.8.8 (iii A.D.).

οὐρβᾶνὸς στρατηγός, = Lat. *praetor urbanus*, *IGRom*.3.172 (Ancyra).

2. κολλήγιον οὐρβανῶν, Lat. *collegium urbanorum*, *SEG*37.559 (6) (Cassandreia, Maced.).

οὑργάτης, Att. crasis for ὁ ἐργάτης, S.*Ant*.252.

οὔρεα, τά, poet. nom. and acc. pl. of ὄρος, τό.

οὐρεῖον, τό, (οὖρος B) *fortress*, *SIG*527.52 (Crete, iii B.C.); cf. ὠρεῖα, οὐρεύς, οὐρεύω.

οὔρειος, η, ον, Ep. for ὄρειος.

II. (οὖρον A) οὔρειος, α, ον, *for urine*, βῖκος Antisth.ap.Phot.; οὔριομ βῖκον, Hsch.

οὐρεοφοιτάς, άδος, fem. Adj. *mountain-haunting*, *AP*11.194 (Lucill.).

οὐρεσῐβώτης, ου, ὁ, poet. for ὀρεσιβ-, *feeding on the mountains*, θῆρες S.*Ph*.1148 (lyr.).

οὐρεσῐοικος, ον, poet. for ὀρεσίοικος, *AP*6.181 (Arch.).

οὐρεσῐφοίτης, ου, ὁ, *mountain-haunting*, ib. 9.524.16, 525.16 codd., etc.:—fem. **-φοῖτις,** ιδος, Orph.*H*.1.8.

οὐρεσῐφοιτος, ον, = ὀρεσίφ-, *AP*5.143 (Mel.), Opp.*H*.5.403, Nonn.*D*.9.76.

οὐρεύς, ῆος, ὁ, Ion. for ὀρεύς (q.v.), *mule*, Il.1.50, 10.84 (also understood as οὖρος *guard*, cf. Arist.*Po*.1461ᵃ10), A.R.3.841.

οὐρεύω, *to be on garrison duty*, *SIG*527.127 (Crete, iii B.C.); cf. ὀρεύειν, ὠρεύειν.

οὐρέω (A), impf. ἐούρουν (προσ-) D.54.4; Ion. οὔρεον Hp.*Epid*.1.26.δ´, or οὔρεσκον (v. infr.): fut. οὐρήσω ib. 7.85; Att. -ήσομαι Ar.*Pax*1266: aor. ἐούρησα (ἐν-) Eup.45; Ion. οὔρησα Hp.*Epid*.1.26. ε´: pf. ἐούρηκα (ἐν-) Ar.*Lys*.402: Ion. plpf. οὐρήκειν Hp.*Epid*.6.8.30:—Pass., Ion. aor. οὐρήθην Id.*Prorrh*.1.92, *Coac*.571: (οὖρον A):—*made water*, Hes.*Op*.729, 758, Hdt.1.133, etc.

2. c. acc. rei, *pass with the water*, αἷμα Hp.*Aph*.4.80, 81; οὔρεσκεν ὄφεις Ant.Lib.41:—Pass., τὸ οὐρούμενον, = οὔρημα, Hp.*Coac*.584, etc.; οὐρέεται μᾶλλον *is* more *diuretic*, Id.*Vict*.2.46, cf. Ath.1.32f, Orib.*inc*.4.28; οἶνος -εόμενος *diuretic* wine, Aret.*CD*1.4.

3. Act., *act as diuretic*, Id.*CA*1.10.

οὐρέω (B), (οὖρος B) *watch*, Sch.A.R.4.1614, *EM*54.31.

οὐρηβόρος, ον, *devouring its tail*, δράκων Lyd.*Mens*.3.4; cf. οὐροβόρος.

οὐρηδόχος, ον, = οὐροδόχος, Gal.4.686, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.108.

οὐρήθρα, Ion. **-θρη,** ἡ, (οὐρέω A) *urethra*, Hp.*Aph*.4.82, Arist.*HA*493ᵇ4.

II. *sewage tank*, *IG*4(1).109 iii 97 (Epid., iii B.C., pl.).

οὔρημα, ατος, τό, = οὖρον, *urine*, Hp.*Nat.Hom*.14.

οὐρηρός, ά, όν, *urinary*, ἄγγος Philum.*Ven*.14.5, cf. Aët.6.3, Sch.Ar.*V*.803.

οὔρησις, εως, ἡ, *a making water*, Hp.*Aër*.9, *Aph*.4.83, Arist.*Mete*.366ᵇ19, Epicur.*Fr*.177: Ion. pl. οὐρήσιες Hp.*Prorrh*.1.113, *Coac*.582, etc.; λύειν τὴν οὔρησιν Mnesith.ap.Ath.3.121d.

οὐρητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, in earlier writers, = οὐρήθρα, Hp.*Aër*.9, *Coac*.463, Arist.*HA*519ᵇ17, *Pr*.895ᵇ9.

II. later, in pl., *the ducts which convey the urine from the kidney into the bladder*, Gal.19.363, *UP*5.5.

οὐρητιάω, Desiderat. of οὐρέω, Ar.*V*.807, Arist.*Pr*.878ᵇ33.

οὐρητικός, ή, όν, of persons, *inclined to make water much* or *often*, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)52 (Sup.); οἱ λίαν οὐ. Arist.*PA*670ᵇ9.

II. *promoting urine*, v.l. in Hp.*Acut*.53, cf. Arist.*Pr*.865ᵃ19, al.; οἶνος Ath.1.32c sq.: Comp., Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.9.371b, Dsc.3.137.

2. *like urine*, ὀσμή Arist.*Pr*.908ᵇ2.

III. ἀγγεῖον, πόρος οὐ., = οὐρήθρα, Sor.1.57 (cj.), Gal.*UP*5.16.

οὐρητός, ή, όν, in neut. pl., *diuretics*, Orib.*Eup*.1.9.

οὐρητρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *chamber-pot*, Sch.Ar.*V*.803.

οὐρητρίδιον, τό, dim. of οὐρητρίς, *chamber-pot*, *PMichael*.18.11.10 (iii A.D., οὐρι- pap.).

οὐρία, ἡ, v. οὔριος II. 2.

οὐρία, ἡ, *a water-bird*, Alex.Mynd.ap.Ath.9.395e.

οὐρίᾰχος [ῐ], ὁ, (οὐρά) *bottom*, ἔγχεος οὐ. *butt-end* of the spear, opp. αἰχμή, Il.13.443, A.R.3.1253, *AP*6.111 (Antip.), Hld.9.15; of an arrow-head, the part fixed in the shaft, *tang*, Paul.Aeg.6.88 (v.l.); apptly. *stem* of a candlestick in Call.*Fr.anon*.50.

2. *part of an oar*, Poll.1.90 (v.l. οὐρακός).

οὐρῐβάτας [βᾰ], ου, ὁ, poet. for ὀρειβάτης, *walking the mountains*, E.*Fr*.773.27 (lyr.), cj. in Id.*El*.170 (lyr.).

οὐρίζω, Ion. for ὁρίζω.

οὐρίζω, Att. fut. -ιῶ, (οὖρος A) *carry with a fair wind, waft on the way*, of words and prayers, A.*Ch*.317 (lyr.); κατ᾽ ὀρθὸν οὐ. *speed on the way*, *guide prosperously*, S.*OT*695 (lyr.): an acc. αὐτούς may be supplied in A.*Pers*.602 (but Sch. took it intr. = οὐριοδρομεῖν).

οὐρίθρεπτος, η, ον, poet. for ὀρείθρ-, *mountain-bred*, E.*Hec*.205 (lyr.).

οὐριοδρομέω, *run will a fair wind*, of a ship, D.S.3.34, Ph.2.571, S.E.*M*.10.56, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.23.3, D.L.1.116, Hld.5.17.

οὔριον, τό, (οὖρος B) *ward, watch*, Hsch. (ὄρ- cod.).

οὔριος, α, ον, also ος, ον S.*Ph*.355: (οὖρος A):—*with a fair wind*, οὔ πλοῦς a *prosperous* voyage, ib. 780, E.*IA*1596; οὔ. δρόμος S.*Aj*.889 (lyr.); πομπή E.*IA*352; of a ship, οὔ. πλάτη S.*Ph*.355; λαῖφος E.*Hel*.406; νεὼς πτερόν ib. 147; ἀφήσω κατὰ κῦμ' ἐμαυτὸπν οὔριον Ar.*Eq*.433: neut. pl. as Adv., οὔρια θεῖν to run *before the wind*, Id.*Lys*.550; cf. infr. II. 2.

2. metaph., *prosperous, successful*, πρᾶξις A.*Ch*.814 (lyr.), cf. E.*HF*95; φόνος Id.Heracl.822; βίοτος *AP*7.164.10 (Antip. Sid.): neut. pl. οὔρια as Adv., E.*Hel*.1588 (codd., but prob. οὔριοι).

II. *prospering, favouring*, πνεῦμα, πνοαί, ib. 1663, *Hec*.900, X.*HG*1.6.37; ἐπὶ τοὺς Ἀθηναίους οὔριος ἄνεμος Th.7.53: Com. of bellow, οὐρίᾳ ῥιπίδι Ar.*Ach*.669. Adv. Sup. -ώτατα *Stad*.150, 178.

2. οὐρία (sc. πνοή), ἡ, = οὖρος, *a fair wind*, Archil.(?) in *PLit.Lond*.54, etc.; οὐρίᾳ ἐφέντα (sc. ἑαυτόν or τὸ πλοῖον) running before the wind, Pl.*Prt*.338a; ἐξ οὐρίας διαδραμεῖν, πλεῖν, Arist.*Mech*.851[b]6, Plb.1.47.2; also, ἐξ οὐρίων δραμοῦσαν S.*Aj*.1083; πάντα ἐξ οὐφίων θεῖ Lib.*Ep*.178; ἐν οὐρίῳ πλεῖν Luc.*Lex*.15.

III. Ζεὺς οὔριος as *sending fair winds*, i.e. *conducting things to a happy issue*, A.*Supp*.594 (lyr.), *AP*12.53.8 (Mel.), *BMus.Inscr*.1012 (Chalcedon), *OGI*368 (Delos, ii B.C.), etc.; οὔριος .. ἐπίλαμψον ἐμῷ καὶ ἔρωτι καὶ ἱστῷ Κύπρι *AP*5.16 (Gaet.).

IV. οὔ. ᾠόν a *wind*-egg, = ὑπηνέμιον, Arist.*GA*753[a]22, etc.; those laid in spring were called ζεφύρια, those in autumn κυνόσουρα, Id.*HA*560[a]5 (v.l. οὔρινα).

οὔριος, α, ον, (οὖρον A) *of* or *for urine*, v. οὔρειος.

οὐριοστάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, (ἵστημι) as adj. *steady and prosperous*, A.*Ch*.821 (lyr.):—a dub. passage, *Trag.Adesp*.659.16 K.-S.

οὐριότης, ητος, ἡ, *success* (v. οὔριος I. 2), τῶν ποιημάτων Sch.Pi.*N*.6.48.

οὐριόω, *give to the winds*, ἐθείρας *AP*9.777 (Phil.).

οὐρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ἀμίς, *EM*642.40.

οὔρισμα, ατος, τό, Ion. for ὅρισμα, *boundary-line*, Hdt.2.17, 4.45.

οὐροβόρος, ον, (οὐρά) *devouring its tail*, δράκων *PMag.Lond*.121.587, *PMag.Osl*.1.184, Olymp.Alch.p.80 B.; cf. οὐρηβόρος.

οὐρόγᾰλον, τό, (οὖρον A) *urine of* γαλῆ, Zos.Alch.p.226 B.

οὐρόδοχεῖον, τό, = sq., *Gloss*.:—also **-δόχιον,** ib.

οὐρόδόχη, ἡ, *chamber-pot*, Hsch.; **-δόκη,** X.ap.Phot.

οὐρόδόχος, ον, *holding urine*, Gal.8.373, 19.363, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.82.

οὐροειδής, ές, *like a tail*, οἰκουμένη Agathem.1.2.

οὖρον (A), τό, *urine*, Hdt.2.111, etc.: pl., Hp.*Aph*.4.69, 72, Thphr.*Od*.60(62). (Cf. Skt. *vāri* 'water', Lat. *ur-ina*.)

οὖρον (B), τό, *limit, range*, δίσκου οὖρα Il.23.431, cf. δίσκυρα; ὅσσον τ' ἐπὶ οὖρα πέλονται ἡμιόνων, αἱ γάρ τε βοῶν προφερέστεραί εἰσιν ἑλκέμεναι νειοῖο βαθείης πηκτὸν ἄροτρον the *range* of mules, i.e. the breadth of land ploughed in a day by mules, the length of the furrow being fixed, 10.351: so in sg., ὅσσον τ' ἐν νειῷ οὖρον πέλει ἡμιόνοιιν, τόσσον ὑπεκπροθέων Od.8.124; later, simply, *boundaries*, in pl., A.R.2.795.

οὐροπύγιον, v.l. for ὀρροπύγιον (q.v.).

οὖρος (A), ὁ, *fair wind*, ἡμῖν δ' αὖ κατόπισθε νεὸς .. ἵκμενον οὖ. ἵει πλησίστιον Od.11.7, cf. 15.292, Il.1.479, etc.; νηῦς .., ᾗ λιγὺς οὖ. ἐπιπνείῃσιν ὄπισθεν Od.4.357; πέμψω δέ τοι οὖ. ὄπισθεν 5.167; οὖ. ἀπήμονά τε λιαρόν τε ib. 268; πομπαῖος Pi.*P*.1.34; πρύμνηθεν οὖ. E.*Tr*.20; πλευστικός Theoc.13.52; Διὸς οὖρος Od.5.176, etc. (rarely of a *rough breeze* or *storm*, Il.14.19, A.R.2.900); ἂψ δὲ θεοὶ οὖ. στρέψαν the gods changed *the wind* again *to a fair one*, Od.4.520: pl., ib. 360; later, ἀποπέμπειν κατ' οὖρον send down (i.e. with) the *wind*, speed on its way, Orac.ap.Hdt.4.163: so metaph., ἴτω κατ' οὖρον .. πᾶν τὸ Λαΐου γένος let it be swept before the *wind* to ruin, A.*Th*.690: κατ' οὖρον .. αἴρονται φυγήν Id.*Pers*.481; ταῦτα μὲν ῥείτω κατ' οὖρον let them drift with *wind* and stream, S.*Tr*.468; εὔθυνε δαίμονος οὖρον Pi.*O*.13.28; οὖ ὀφθαλμῶν ἐμῶν αὐτῇ γένοιτ' ἄπωθεν ἑρπούσῃ let *a fair wind* be with her as she goes from my sight, i.e. let her go as quick as may be, S.*Tr*.815; οὖρός [ἐστι] 'tis *a fair time*, Id.*Ph*.855 (lyr.); γένοιτό (ἐγένετό codd.) τις οὖρος ἐκ κακῶν E.*Ion*1509 (lyr.); οὖ. ἐπέων, ὕμνων, Pi.*O*.9.47 (cj. for οἶμον), *N*.6.29, *P*.4.3. [ῠ].—Rare in Prose, as X.*HG*2.3.31, Luc.*Tox*.7.

οὖρος (B), ὁ, *watcher, guardian*, οὖρον ἰὼν κατέλειπον ἐπὶ κτεάτεσσι Od.15.89; Νέστωρ .., οὖ. Ἀχαιῶν Il.8.80, 11.840, 15.370, Od.3.411; οὖ. Αἰακιδᾶν, of Achilles, Pi.*I*.8(7).60; νήσου A.R.4.1643; βουκολίων Opp.*C*.1.375; cf. ἐπίουρος, οὐρεύς. (I.-E. *sorwos* 'guardian', found also as second element in πυλωρός (πυλαουρός), θυρωρός, φρουρός (fr. προ-όρ(ϝ)ος), οἰχῶρος (οἰκουρός), etc., Avest. *pasu(š)-haurva*-'cattle-guarding', epith. of a dog: cogn. with ἐρύω (B). q.v.: also with ὅρομαι (ἐπί), cf. Avest. *haurvaiti* and *haraiti* 'watches'.), Cret. ὦρος, in pl., title of officials, *Inscr.Cret*.4.184a.13 (Gortyn, ii B.C.); prob. in Hsch. (cod. ὥρου· ὥρια. φύλακὸς [ὥρια] φύλακος) cj. ὠρεῖον, οὐρεύω.

οὖρος (C), ὁ, Ion., etc. for ὅρος (q.v.).

οὖρος (D), ὁ, βοῦς οὖρος, Lat. *urus, Bos primigenius*, *AP*6.332 (Hadr.).

οὐρός, ὁ, *trench* or *channel* for hauling up and launching ships, οὐροὺς ἐξεκάθαιρον Il.2.153, cf. Poll.10.149.

οὐροτομέω ἵππον *dock a* horse's *tail*, Anon.ap.Suid.

οὐροφύλαξ, ὁ, v. ὀροφύλαξ.

οὐρώδης, ες, (οὐρά) *of the tail* or *rump*, τένοντες Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)37 (v.l. for ὀρρ-).

οὖς (nom. sg. freq. in *IG*11(2).161*B*126, al. (Delos, iii B.C.), v. sub fin.), τό, gen. ὠτός, dat. ὠτί: pl. nom. ὦτα, gen. ὤτων, dat. ὠσί (ὤτοις condemned by Phryn.186):—Hom. has only acc. sg. and dat. pl. (v. infr.); the other cases he forms as if from οὖας (which is found in Simon.38.20 P.), gen. οὔατος, pl. nom. and acc. οὔατα (also in Epich.21, Hp.*Cord*.8, al., *SIG*1025.62 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.)), dat. οὔασι Il.12.442 (ὠσίν Od.12.200): Hellenistic nom. sg. **ὦς** *PPetr*.3p.33 (iii B.C.), *PGrenf*.1..12.29, 2.15 ii 1 (ii B.C.), *IG*7.3498.19 (Oropus, ii B.C.), Roussel *Cultes Égyptiens*217 (Delos, ii B.C.), *PStrassb*.87.14 (ii B.C.): also Dor. *AP*7.409.3, ὦας Sophr. in *PSI*1214a4 (= *GLP*1.73.4) **ὦς** Theoc.11.32; pl. ὤραθ' cj. for ὦτά θ' in Alcm.80 P., cf. ὤατα Balbilla in *SEG*8.716.9:—*ear*, Ἄντιφον αὖ παρὰ οὖς ἔλασε ξίφει Il.11.109; [κηρὸν] ἐπ' ὠσὶν ἄλειψ' Od. l.c.; αἲ γὰρ δή μοι ἀπ' οὔατος ὧδε γένοιτο oh may I never hear of such a thing! Il.18.272; αἲ γὰρ ἀπ' οὔατος εἴη 22.454; ἀμφὶ κτύπος οὔατα βάλλει 10.535; ὀρθὰ ἱστάναι τὰ ὦτα, of horses, Hdt.4.129, cf. S.*El*.27, etc.; ἐν τοῖσι ὠσὶ .. οἰκέει ὁ θυμός Hdt.7.39, cf. 1.8; βοᾷ ἐν ὠσὶ κέλαδος rings in *the ear*, A.*Pers*.605; Φθόγγος βάλλει δι' ὤτων S.*Ant*.1188, cf. A.*Ch*.56 (lyr.); δι' ὠτὸς παῦρα ἐννέπειν πρός τινα S.*El*.1437 (lyr.); ὀξὺν δι' ὤτων κέλαδον ἐνσείσας ib. 737, cf. *OT*1387; δι' ὤτων ἦν λόγος E.*Med*.1139, cf. Rh.294, 566; so ἁμῖν τοῦτο δι' ὠτὸς ἔγεντο Theoc.14.27; λόγους ψιθύρους εἰς ὦτα φέρει S.*Aj*.149 (anap.); εἰς οὖς ἑκάστῳ .. ηὔδα λόγους E.*Andr*.1091, cf. *Hipp*.932; προσκύψας μοι μικρὸν πρὸς τὸ οὖς Pl.*Euthd*.275e; ἐπ' (ἐς cj. Dawes) οὔατα λάθριος εἶπεν Call.*Ap*.105; reversely, παρέχειν τὰ ὦτα to lend the *ears*, i.e. to attend, Pl.*Cra*.396d, etc.; so ἐπισχέσθαι τὰ ὦτα Id.*Smp*.216a; οὖς

ἀνέχειν *prick up one's ears, pay heed*, Thgn.887, A.*fr*.126 R. παραβάλλειν Id.*R*.531a, cf. Call.*Fr.anon*.375; τὰ ὦτα ἐξεπετάννυτο Ar.*Eq*.1347; ὦτα χορηγεῖν Plu.2.232f; ἀποκλείειν τὰ ὦτα ib. 143f; οἱ ὦτα ἔχοντες those who have *ears* to hear, ib. 1113c: metaph., of spies in Persia, X.*Cyr*.8.2.10 sq., Luc.*Ind*.23, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1287^{b}30; τὸ τῶν λεγομένων ὤτων καὶ προσαγωγέων γένος Plu.2.522f; τὰ ὦτα ἐπὶ τῶν ὤμων ἔχοντες, of persons who slink away ashamed (banging their ears like dogs), Pl.*R*.613c: prov., v. λύκος; τεθλασμένος οὔατα πυγμαῖς, of a boxer, Theoc.22.45 (cf. ὠτοκάταξις); ἐπ' ἀμφότερα τὰ ὦτα καθεύδειν sleep *soundly*, Aeschin.Socr.54 D.

II. from resemblance to *an ear*,

1. *handle*, esp. of pitchers, cups, etc., οὔατα δ' αὐτοῦ τέσσαρ' ἔσαν Il.11.633, cf. 18.378, Bionap.Plu.2.536a, *IG*11(2).161*B*126 (Delos, iii B.C.), Hero *Spir*.2.23, Dsc.5.87; [ποτήριον] ὦτα συντεθλασμένον Alex.270.3. cf. Myc. compds. *ti-ri-jo-we, three-handled, qe-to-ro-we, fourhandled*.

2. in Archit., = παρωτίς 4, *IG*1^{2}.372.201, cf. 319.6.

3. οὖς Ἀφροδίτης, a kind of *shell-fish*, Antig.Car.ap.Ath.3.88a; οὖς θαλάττιον, = ἀγρία λεπάς, Arist.*HA*529^{b}16.

4. τὰ ὦτα τῆς καρδίας the *auricles* of the heart, Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.17, *Cord*.8 (αὔατα) Gal.*UP*6.15, cf. 2.615 K.

5. name of part of a bandage, Heraclasap.Orib.48.15 tit. [Written ὃς in *IG*1.ll.cc.] (Cogn. with Lat. *auris*, Lith. *ausìs*, OE. *éar*, etc.; details obscure; nom. sg. οὖς perh. from *ὄ(ϝ)ος (contained in ἀμφώης).), see also ἆτα, ὦας.

οὐσία, Ion. **-ίη** Hdt.1.92, 6.86.ά, *SIG*167.26 (Mylasa, iv B.C.); Dor. **ἐσσία, ὠσία** (qq.v.): ἡ: (ὀντ-, part. of εἰμί *sum*):—*that which is one's own, one's substance, property*, Hdt. ll.cc., S.*Tr*.911 (s.v.l.), E.*HF*337, *Hel*.1253 (pl., *Fr*.354 (s.v.l.)), Ar.*Ec*.729, Lys.18.17, Pl.*R*.551b, *SIG* l.c., etc.; opp. τὰ σώματα (civil status), And.1.74; εἰ ἐκεκτήμην οὐ. if I had been a man of *substance*, Lys.24.11; ὑπὲρ τὴν οὐ. δαπανᾶν Diph.32.7; πατρῴαν οὐ. κατεσθίειν Anaxipp.1.32, cf. Critias45 D.; φανερὰ οὐσία real *property, immovables*, And.1.118; opp. ἀφανής, Lys.32.4; freq. of *estates* in Egypt, *PTeb*.6.23 (ii B.C., pl.), *BGU*650.3 (i A.D.), etc.

II. in Philos., like Ion. φύσις (with which it is interchanged in various uses, e.g. Philol.11, Pl.*R*.359a, b, Arist.*PA*646^{a}25, Thphr.*HP*6.11), *stable being, immutable reality*, opp. γένεσις, ὅτιπερ πρὸς γένεσιν οὐσία , τοῦτο πρὸς πίστιν ἀλήθεια Pl.*Ti*.29c, cf. *Sph*.232c; ὧν κίνησις γένεσιν παραλαβοῦσα ἀέναον οὐ. ἐπόρισεν Id.*Lg*.966e: γένεσις μὲν τὸ σπέρμα, οὐ. δὲ τὸ τέλος Arist.*PA*641^{b}32, cf. 640^{a}18, etc.; ὁδὸς εἰς οὐσίν Id.*Metaph*.1003^{b}7: hence, *being* in the abstract, opp. non-being (τὸ μὴ εἶναι), Pl.*Tht*.185c.

2. *substance, essence*, opp. πάθη ('modes'), Id.*Euthphr*.11a; πάθη οὐσίας Arist.*Metaph*.1003^{b}7; opp. συμβεβηκότα ('accidents'), Id.*APo*.83^{a}24, *PA*643^{a}27; ἡ φύσις [τῆς ψυχῆς] καὶ ἡ οὐ., εἶθ' ὅσα συμβέβηκε περὶ αὐτήν Id.*de An*.402^{a}8.

3. *true nature* of that which is a member of a kind, defined as ὃ τυγχάνει ἕκαστον ὄν Pl.*Phd*.65d; as τὸ ὅ ἐστι ib. 92d; as τὸ τί ἐστι Arist.*APo*.90^{b}30; τὸ εἶναί τε καὶ τὴν οὐ. Pl.*R*.500b; expressed in a foumula or definition, ψυχῆς οὐ. τε καὶ λόγον Id.*Phdr*.245e; τὸ τί ἦν εἶναι οὗ ὁ λόγος ὁρισμός, καὶ τοῦτο οὐ. λέγεται Arist.*Metaph*.1017^{b}22; μόνης τῆς οὐ. ἐστὶν ὁ ὁρισμός ib. 1031^{a}1.

4. the possession of such a nature, *substantiality*, ἔτι ἐπέκεινα τῆς οὐ. πρεσβείᾳ .. ὑπερέχοντος Pl.*R*.509b.

5. in the concrete, *the primary real*, the *substratum* underlying all change and process in nature, applied by Arist. to the atoms of Democritus, *Fr*.208; to τὰ ἁπλᾶ σώματα Id.*Cael*.298^{a}29, cf. *Metaph*.1017^{b}10; πᾶσαι αἱ φυσικαὶ οὐ. ἢ σώματα ἢ μετὰ σωμάτων γίγνονται Id.*Cael*.298^{b}3, al.; ταὐτὸν σῶμα καὶ οὐσίαν ὁριζόμενοι Pl.*Sph*.246a; but also, νοητὰ ἄττα καὶ ἀσώματα εἴδη .. τὴν ἀληθινὴν οὐ. ib.b.

6. in Logic, *substance* as the leading category, Arist.*Cat*.1^{b}26, *Metaph*.1045^{b}29; αἱ πρῶται οὐ. (individuals), αἱ δεύτεραι οὐ. (species and genera), Id.*Cat*.2^{b}5, 2^{a}15 (but ὁ ἄνθρωπος καὶ ὁ ἵππος .. οὐκ ἔστιν οὐ. ἀλλὰ σύνολόν τι Id.*Metaph*.1035^{b}29, cf. σύνθετος or συνθέτη οὐ. ib. 1043^{a}30, *de An*.412^{a}16); ἡ μὲν ψυχὴ οὐ. ἡ πρώτη, τὸ δὲ σῶμα ὕλη Id.*Metaph*.1073^{a}5; ἡ ψυχὴ οὐ. ὡς εἶδος Id.*de An*.412^{a}19; ἡ οὐ. ἐντελέχεια ib. 21; [ψυχὴ] οὐ. τοῦ ἐμψύχου Id.*Metaph*.1035^{b}15; of the abstract objects of mathematics, μονὰς οὐ. ἄθετος, στιγμὴ δὲ οὐ. θετός Id.*APo*.87^{a}36.

7. after Pl. and Arist. in various uses, as ἡ ἄποιος οὐ., = ἡ ὕλη, Zeno *Stoic*.1.24; κατὰ οὐσίαν, opp. κατὰ δύναμιν ἢ ἐνέργειαν, Polystr.p.12 W.; πᾶς νοῦς ἀμέριστός ἐστιν οὐ. Procl.*Inst*.171, cf. Plot.2.4.5, 2.6.1, 4.7.8, 6.1.2, al.

8. Pythag. name for 1, *Theol.Ar*.6.

III. name of a plaster, Aët.15.15, 45.

IV. αἱ οὐ. *fire-resisting substances*, Zos.Alch.p.168 B.; of the four σώματα (copper, tin, lead, iron), Ps.-Democr.ap.eund.p.167 B.

V. in Magic, *a material thing by which a connexion is established between the person to be acted upon and the supernatural agent*, e.g. a hair, λαβὼν βελόνην διείρων τὴν οὐ. εἰς αὐτήν *PMag.Par*.1.2949, cf. *PMag.Osl*.1.73; mould from a tomb, *PMag.Par*.1.435; κυνοκεφάλου οὐ., .. κυνὸς οὐ., = κόπρος (cf. 2460), ib. 2687, etc.

οὐσίάζω, *make magically efficacious by applying an* οὐσία v., *PMag.Lond*.121.463.

οὐσίᾰκός, ή, όν, *of* or *pertaining to an estate*, οὐσιακοῦ γεωργοῦ PSorbonne. inv.2364.5 (*BASP* XII 2p.87, A.D. 26) μίσθωσις *OGI*669.11 (i A.D.); μισθωταί *BGU*599.9 (ii A.D.); λόγος ib. 14, οὐσιακά, τά, *revenuse from (imperial) estates*, *PMich*.X;599.1 (A.D. 177).

οὐσίάρχης, ου, ὁ, *source of existence, substantiae auctor*, Apul.Asclep.19 (p.54 Thomas).

οὐσίαστικός, ή, όν, *substantial, solid*, χαλκοῦ, σιδήρου, μολύβδου καὶ τῶν οὐσιαστικῶν μετάλλων Anon.Alch.270.1; cf. οὐσία IV.

οὐσίδιον [σῐ], τό, Dim. of οὐσία I, Nicom.Com.3, Arr.*Epict*.2.2.10.

οὐσιομετρία, ἡ, f.l. in Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69 (p.470.15 W.). **-πάτωρ** [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, *father of existence*, of the Second God, Iamb.*Myst*.8.2.

οὐσιοποιός, όν, *creating substance* or *essence*, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.153 A., Procl.*Inst*.157, Dam.*Pr*.83, Simp.*in Cat*.325.20, etc.

οὐσιότης, ητος, ἡ, *the quality of existence*, Alcin.*Intr*. p.164.30 H. Dam.*Pr*.58, in Cat.221.1: *substantiality*, *Corp.Herm*.12.1, Herm.ap.Stob.1.41.4.

οὐσιόω, (αὐσία II) *invest with being, existence* or *substance*, Plot.6.1.10, Suppl.adProcl.*in Prm*.p.1003 S., Dam.*Pr*.80, Phlp.*in GA*7.26, 39.7. Simp.*in Cat*.129.23:—Pass. *to be existent* or *have essence* or *substance*, Porph.*in Cat*.99.7, Id.ap.Stob.3.21.28, Procl.*in Cra*.p.57 P., Syrian.*in Metaph*.7.24, Dam.*Pr*.83 bis, Simp.*in Epict*.p.129 D., etc.

οὐσιώδης, ες, *essential, substantial, real*, σύγκρισαισ Epicur.*Nat*.14.1, cf. Aret.*SD*2.12, Plu.2.1085d, A.D.*Synt*.83.11, Plot.2.6.1; οὐ. νόησις Id.5.3.5: Comp., Id.6.6.8. Adv. -δῶς *Deff*.136.2. Syrian.*in Metaph*.147.31, etc.

οὐσιωσις, εως, ἡ, *substantification*, Dam.*Pr*.83 bis, Simp.*in Ph*.433.17.

οὐσιώτερα, prob. f.l. for οὐσιωδέστερα, Procl.*in Prm*.p.619 S.

οὐσιωτικός, ή, όν, *substantified, substantive*, Dam.*Pr*.83 bis.

οὐσιωτός, ή, όν, *substantifiable*, ibid.

οὖσκη, ἡ, glossed in margin by πῶμα κακκάβου, Zos.Alch.p.222 B.

οὖσον, τό, *ship's tackle, ropes*, Lyc.20 (pl.), Alex.Aet.3.21, pl. prob. in Antim.Col.6 (οἶσον is similarly glossed in Hsch.), cf. σοῦσον.

οὐσούφρουκτος, ὁ, Lat. *usufructus*, *usufruct*, Just.*Nov*.7 pr., al.

οὐτάζω, v. οὐτάω.

οὔ τἄν, Att. crasis for οὔ τοι ἄν, S.*OC*1351, etc.

οὔ τἄρα, Att. crasis for οὔ τοι ἄρα, E.*Hel*.85, etc.

οὐτάω, 3 sg. οὐτᾷ A.*Ch*.640 (lyr.); Ep. imper. οὔτᾰε Od.22.356: fut. οὐτήσω Nonn.*D*.21.37: aor. οὔτησα Il.11.260; Ion. οὐτήσασκε 22.375:—Pass., aor. part. οὐτηθείς 8.537.—As pres. and impf. Hom. uses **οὐτάζω,** Act. and Pass., Il.20.459, 7.273, al. (so E.*Fr*.176): hence fut. οὐτάσω Id.*Rh*.225 (lyr.): aor. οὔτᾰσα Il.7.258, E.*HF*199: pf. Pass. οὔτασται Il.11.661; part. οὐτασμένος Od.11.536, A.*Ag*.1344.—Also (as if from **οὔτημι**) 3 sg. Ep. aor. οὖτᾰ Il.4.525, 11.491, 13.561, etc.; inf. οὐτάμεναι 21.68, al., οὐτάμεν 5.132, 821; part. (in pass., sense) οὐτάμενος 11.659, 17.86, Od.11.40, Hes.*Sc*.363; Ion. Iterat. οὔτασκε Il.15.745 (cf. ἀν-, νε-ούτατος):—Ep. Verb, used sts. in Trag. (never by S.), *wound, hurt, hit* with any kind of weapon, οὖτα δὲ δουρί Il.4.525, cf. 11.260, al.; οὐ. ἔγχεϊ 21.402; χαλκῷ 12.427; but prop. opp. βάλλω (q.v.), *wound by striking* or *thrusting*, 11.659, etc.: which is more fully expressed by σχεδὸν οὔτασε, 5.458; αὐτοσχεδὸν οὐτάζοντο 7.273; αὐτοσχεδίην οὐτασμένος Od.11.536: mostly with acc. of pers. or part wounded, c. dupl. acc., Κύπριδα .. οὔτασε χεῖρα Il.5.458; Ληόκριτον οὖτα .. κενεῶνα Od.22.294; also οὐ. τινὰ κατὰ χρόα, κατ᾽ ἰσχίον, κατ᾽ ἀσπίδα, etc., Il.12.427 (Pass.), 11.338, 434, al.: more rarely c. acc. rei, σάκος οὔτασε δουρί *pierced* the shield, 7.258, al., cf. Hes.*Sc*.363 (Pass.): c. acc. cogn., ἕλκος, ὅ με βροτὸς οὔτασεν ἀνήρ the wound which a man *struck* me *withal*, Il.5.361: hence κατ᾽ οὐταμένην ὠτειλήν by the wound *inflicted*, 14.518; so also τὸ ξίφος διανταίαν [πληγήν] .. οὐτᾷ A.*Ch*.640 (lyr.).

2. sts. generally, *wound*, like βάλλω, πυρί with lightning, E.*Hipp*.684; τοξεύμασιν Id.*HF*199, cf. Opp.*H*.2.372.

οὔτε, Adv., (οὐ, τε) joining neg. clauses, as τε joins posit., but rare in the simple sense *and not*, Il.22.265 (v.l.), Hdt.3.155 (v.l.); οὔτε γὰρ ἐκείνους διδόναι, Lat. *neque enim*, Id.1.3 (prob. f.l. for οὐδὲ); and occasionally in later writers, Arist.*Ph*.208[a]8, Luc.*Par*.27, 53, etc.

II. mostly repeated, οὔτε .., οὔτε .. *neither* .., *nor* .., Lat. *neque* .., *neque* .., Hom., etc.—Hom. freq. joins another Particle with the first or second οὔτε, as οὔτ᾽ ἂρ .., οὔτε ..; οὔτ᾽ ἂρ .., οὔτ᾽ ἄρ ..; οὔτ᾽ ἄρ τε .., οὔτ᾽ ἄρα .. Il.5.89; οὔτ᾽ οὖν, v. οὖν I; οὔτε .. οὖν .., οὔτ᾽ ἄρα .. 20.7; οὔτ᾽ ἄρ .., οὔτε τι .., or οὔτε τι .., οὔτε .., 1.115, Od.1.202; so too οὔτε .., οὔτε μὴν .. X.*Cyr*.4.3.12; οὔτε .., οὔτ᾽ αὖ .., v. infr. 3.

2. freq. used ot divide up a general negation into two or more parts, ὡς δ᾽ ἐν ὀνείρῳ οὐ δύναται φεύγοντα διώκειν, οὔτ᾽ ἂρ ὁ τὸν δύναται ὑποφεύγειν οὔθ᾽ ὁ διώκειν Il.22.200; thrice repeated, οὔ μοι Τρώων .. μέλει ἄλγος .., οὔτ᾽ αὐτῆς Ἑκάβης οὔτε Πριάμοιο ἄνακτος οὔτε κασιγνήτων 6.450; οὐκ ἔπειθεν οὔτε τοὺς στρατηγοὺς οὔτε τοὺς στρατιώτας Th.4.4; without a neg. preceding, Il.1.490, 2.202, etc.

3. within one of the two clauses distd. by οὔτε a subordinate part may be introduced by οὐδέ, οὔτε γὰρ ἐκ σκίλλης ῥόδα φύεται οὐδ᾽ ὑάκινθος (οὐθ᾽ codd.), οὐ δέ ποτ᾽ ἐκ δούλης τέκνον ἐλευθέριον Thgn.537 οὔτε .. ἀπέφηνεν οὐδὲ παρέσχηται μάρτυρας, οὔτ᾽ οὗ τὸν ἀριθμὸν .. ἐπανέφερεν D.27.49: sts. after several clauses distd. by οὔτε the last is introduced emphat. by οὐδέ, οὔτε φάρμακα οὔτε καύσεις οὔτε τομαὶ οὐδ᾽ αὖ ἐπωδαί *nor yet* incantations, Pl.*R*.426b, cf. 499b (so μηδέ after clauses with μήτε, μήτε παιδεία μήτε δικαστήρια μήτε νόμοι μηδὲ ἀνάγκη μηδεμία Id.*Prt*.327d); so οὐδέ (μηδέ) may sts. follow a single οὔτε (μήτε), οὐδέ ποτέ σφιν οὔτε τι πημανθῆναι ἔπι δέος, οὐδ᾽ ἀπολέσθαι *neither* to suffer misery, *not yet* to die, v.l. in Od.8.563, cf. Pi.*P*.8.83, *I*.2.44, S.*OC*1139, 1141 (s.v.l.), 1297 (cj.), Pl.*Ap*.19d: in many of these places, however, the readings vary, and editors have altered οὐδέ into οὔτε; but this cannot be done in some cases, as οὔτ᾽ ἂν ὑπό γε ἑνὸς .. πάθοι, ἴσως δ᾽ οὐδὲ ὑπὸ πλεόνων Id.*La*.182b: so when οὔτε is folld. by οὐδὲ μέν, Od.13.207; by οὐδὲ μήν, X.*Cyr*.4.5.27; οὐδ᾽ αὖ, v. supr.—But οὔτε (μήτε) cannot be used simply answering to οὐδέ (μηδέ), v. μηδέ A. 2.

4. οὔτε may be folld. by a Posit. clause with τε, οὔτ᾽ αὐτὸς κτενέει, ἀπό τ᾽ ἄλλους πάντας ἐρύξει he *both* will *not* kill *and* will defend, Il.24.156, cf. A.*Pr*.246, 262, Hdt.5.49, X.*An*.7.7.48, etc.: sts. the neg. is added *after* the τε, οὔτ᾽ ὦν .. καρπὸν ἔδωκαν ἄρουραι, δένδρεά τ᾽ αὐκ ἐθέλει .. φέρειν Pi.*N*.11.40, cf. S.*Ant*.763, E.*Hipp*.302; κυάμους δὲ οὔτε τι μάλα σπείρουσι, τούς τε γενομένους οὔτε τρώγουσι οὔτε ἕψοντες πατέονται Hdt.2.37: the combination οὔτε .., και .. is dub. in E.*IT*591, but is found in later writers, as Luc.*DMeretr*.2.4, Chor. in *Rev.Phil*.1877.218.

5. οὔτε is freq. by anacoluthon, folld. not by a second οὔτε, but by some other Particle, as by οὐδέ, v. supr. 3; by δέ alone, Il.24.368, Hdt.41.108, Pl.*R*.388e, X.*An*.6.3.16.

b. in Poets, οὐ sts. follows without any conjunctive Particle, οὐκ ἦν ἀλέξημ᾽ οὐδὲν οὔτε βρώσιμον, οὐ χριστόν, οὔτε πιστόν A.*Pr*.479; οὔτε πλινθυφεῖς δόμους .. ἦσαν, οὐ ξυλουργίαν ib. 450, cf. Theoc.15.139 sq.: οὔτε βλάστας .. πατρός, οὐ μητρὸς εἶχον S.*OC*972, cf. *Ant*.249, E.*Or*.41: so also in the Prose of Hdt., ἐς ποταμὸν οὔτε ἐνουρέουσι οὔτε ἐμπτύουσι, οὐ χεῖρας ἐναπονίζονται, οὐδέ .. 1.138.

c. in Poets also οὔτε is sts. replaced by οὐ, οὐ νιφετὸς οὔτ᾽ ἂρ χειμών πολὺς οὔτε ποτ᾽ ὄμβρος Od.4.566; οὐ γὰρ ἂν εἰδείης ἀνδρὸς νόον οὔτε γυναικός Thgn.125 (dub.l.), cf. Il.1.115, Od.9.136, A.*Pers*.588 (lyr., s.v.l.), etc.

d. the former οὔτε is sts. omitted, ναυσὶ δ᾽ οὔτε πεζὸς ἰών Pi.*P*.10.29; νόσοι δ᾽ οὔτε γῆρας ib. 41; Πάρις γὰρ οὔτε συντελὴς πόλις A.*Ag*.532, cf. *Ch*.294; and v. μήτε 2.

6. when οὔτε and μήτε correspond, each retains its proper sense, ἀναιδὴς οὔτ᾽ εἰμὶ μήτε γενοίμην *neither* am I shameless, *nor* may I become so, D.8.68, cf. Aeschin.3.128, Myc. *o-u-qe*.

οὔτερος, Ion. for ὁ ἕτερος, Hdt.1.34, 134: neut. τοὔτερον ib. 32.

οὐτήσασκε, v. οὐτάω.

οὔτησις, εως, ἡ, (οὐτάω) *a wounding*, Zonar.

οὐτήτειρα, ἡ, *she who wounds*, ἔχιδνα *AP*7.172 (Antip. Sid.).

οὐτῐδᾰνός, ή, όν, *of no account, worthless*, esp. with regard to strength or courage, in Hom. always of persons, δειλὸς καὶ οὐ. Il.1.293; βέλος ἀνδρὸς ἀνάλκιδος, οὐτιδανοῖο 11.390; ἄφρων .. καὶ οὐ. Od.8.209; ὀλίγος τε καὶ οὐ. καὶ ἄκικυς 9.515; οὐτιδανὸς βίνη Opp.*H*.2.144.

II. Act., *reckless*, γᾶς δόσις οὐτιδανοῖς ἐν ῥοθίοις φορεῖται, of a surging crowd, A.*Th*.361 (lyr.). (Prob. suffix -ανός, and *οὔτιδ, earlier form of οὔτι 'nothing', cf. Lat. *quid*, Skt. *cid*.)

οὔτι πη (or **πῃ**) Dor. **οὔτι πα** (or **πᾳ**), *in no wise*, Hes.*Op*.105, Theoc.1.63.

οὔτι που, *not, I suppose* .., *surely you do not mean that* .., used in a half interrog. way, Pi.*P*.4.87, S.*Ph*.1233, Ar.*Ra*.522, etc.: in codd. sts. οὔτιπου, in one word.

οὔτι πω, Ion. **οὔτι κω,** *not at all yet*, v. οὔπω.

οὔτις, neut. οὔτι, declined like τις, (οὐ, τις) *no one* or *nobody*, neut. *nothing*, common in all Poets (Hom. uses it almost exclus. for οὐδείς in masc. and fem., but οὐδείς occurs in B.*Fr*.28 (masc.), and is preferred by Trag. (οὔτις E.*fr*.45, 325, Alc.194, 293, al.)), whereas οὐδείς only is used in Prose, exc. in neut. (v. infr.), οὔτις .. Δαναῶν Il.1.88; οὐ. θεῶν A.*Ag*.396 (lyr.), etc.: freq. agreeing with its Subst.,

οὔ. ἀνήρ S.*El*.188 (lyr.), cf. A.*Pr*.445, *Pers*.414, etc.: in Hom. and Hes. other words may come between, οὐ γάρ τις, οὐ μὲν γάρ τις, Il.6.487, Od.8.552; οὔτε τινά .., οὔτε τις .. Il.13.224: rare in pl., ἐπεὶ οὔτινες ἐλλύθεν εἰσίν Od.6.270; προφήτας οὔτινας A.*Ag*.1099 (lyr.).

2. neut. οὔτι is freq. used as Adv., *by no means, not at all*, Il.1.153, 2.338, etc.: so not only in Trag., but in Hdt., 1.148, 3.36, al., and in Pl., *R*.331a, 351a, al.: strengthd. οὔτι γε, Id.*Phd*.81d; οὔτι μὲν δή Id.*Tht*.186f, etc.; οὔτι μήν S.*El*.817, etc.: also separated, οὐ γάρ τι Il.20.467, S.*Aj*.1111, etc.; οὐ μὲν γάρ τι Il.19.321, etc.

3. τὸ οὔτι *nothing*, S.E.*M*.1.15: pl., τῶν οὐτινῶν ib. 17.

II. as pr. n. with changed accent **Οὖτις,** ὁ, acc. Οὖτιν, *Nobody, Noman*, a fallacious name assumed by Odysseus (with a punning allusion to μήτις and μῆτις, v. Od.20.20) to deceive Polyphemus, 9.366, 408, cf. E.*Cyc*.549, 672 sq., Ar.*V*.184 sq.

2. name of a fallacy, περὶ τοῦ οὔτιδος, title of work by Chrtsippus, D.L.7.198, cf. 82, Democr.116 D.-K.

οὐτίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ὠτίς, ὀτίς, Alcm.146 B, Gal.6.703.

οὔτοι or **οὔ τοι**, Adv. *indeed not*, Il.1.298, 515, 3.65, 4.29, Hes.*Op*.759, etc.: in Att. freq. before protestations, οὔτοι μὰ τὴν Δήμητρα Ar.*Pl*.64; οὔτοι .. μὰ τὸν Ἀπόλλω Id.*V*.1366; οὔτοι μὰ τὴν Γῆν Id.*Pax*188; μὰ τὸν Δί' οὔτοι γε Id.*Th*.34; μὰ τὸν Δί' οὐ τοίνυν Id.*V*.1141 (cf. τοίνυν); ἀλλ' οὔτοι .. γε S.*El*.137 (lyr.), etc.; οὔτοι δή Pl.*Cri*.43d; οὔτοι δὴ .. γε Id.*Euthphr*.2a, etc.; οὔτοι μὲν οὖν Id.*Phdr*.271b; οὔτοι πότε *never indeed*, S.*Ant*.522, etc.; οὔτοι ποτέ .. γε Id.*OT*852; cf. οὔ τἄν, οὔ τἄρα. (οὔτοι is freq. confounded with οὔτι.)

οὗτος, αὕτη, τοῦτο, gen. τούτου, τούτης, τούτου, etc.: the dual fem. never in Att., v. ὁ, ἡ, τό, init.:—demonstr. Pron., *this*, common from Hom. downwds.

A. Origin and Forms: οὗτος, αὕτη, τοῦτο prob. arose from a reduplication of the demonstr. ὁ, ἡ, τό with insertion of -υ- (= Skt. Particle *u*), e.g. ταῦτα fr. τα-υ-τα: Dor. gen. sg. fem. τούτας Philol.11; nom. pl. τοῦτοι, ταῦται A.D.*Synt*.111.23: the former occurs Sophr.24, *GDI*3045*B*6 (Selinus), *SIG*339.16 Rhodes, (iii B.C.), etc., the latter is dub. in Sophr.97, certain in *SIG*241 *B* 117 (Delph., iv B.C.): in Boeot. all forms begin with οὐτ-, as gen. sg. neut. οὔτω *Supp.Epigr*.3.359.11 (iii B.C.); acc. sg. fem. οὕταν Corinn.*Supp*.2.80; acc. pl. neut. οὗτα *SIG*1185.20 (Tanagra, iii B.C.), etc.: gen. pl. fem. Att. τούτων, Cret. ταυτᾶν *Leg.Gort*.5.19; neut. ταύτων *Michel*1334.10 (Elis, iv B.C.).—In Ion. sts. writen ταότην, ταõτα, *SIG*283.19 (Chios, iv B.C.), 46.7 (Halic., v B.C.), al. in Crete sts. written ὄϝτος, *Inscr.Cret*.4.3.6 (Gortyn, vii/vi B.C.), cf. ib. 2.xii 3.5 (Eleutherna); ἐτοῦτο (for τοῦτο, as mod. Gk.) *IKyzikos*266.—In Att. οὗτος was freq. strengthd. by the demonstr. -ί, οὑτοσί, αὑτηί, τουτί, gen. τουτουί, dat. τουτῳί, acc. τουτονί; pl. nom. οὑτοιί, neut. ταυτί, etc., *this man here*: sts. a Particle is inserted between the Pron. and -ί, as αὑτηγί for αὑτηί γε, Ar.*Ach*.784; τουτογί for τουτί γε, Id.*V*.781, *Av*.894, al.; ταυταγί for ταυτί γε, Id.*Eq*.492, *Pax*1057, al.; τουτοδί for τουτὶ δέ, Id.*Pl*.227; τουτουμενί for τουτουὶ μέν, Id.*Ra*.965.—In codd. the ν ἐφελκυστικόν is sts. added in the forms οὑτοσίν, οὑτωσίν, and οὑτοσίν is said to be Att. by A.D.*Pron*.59.24, 82.11. [This ι is always long, and a long vowel or diphthong before it becomes short, as αὑτη̆ί, τουτω̆ί, οὑτοῐί, Ar.*Nu*.201, Pl.44, *Ach*.40, etc.]

B. Usage in regard to Concord. οὗτος is freq. used as Pron. Subst.: hence neut. is folld. by gen., κατὰ τοῦτο τῆς ἀκροπόλιος Hdt.1.84; εἰς τοῦθ' ὕβρεως ἐλήλυθεν D.4.37; εἰς τοῦθ' ἥκεις μανίας Id.36.48; ταῦτα τῶν μαθημάτων Pl.*Euthd*.278b: but quite as freq. as Adj. in which case its Subst. commonly takes the Art., οὗτος ὁ ἀνήρ or ὁ ἀνὴρ οὗτος.—But the Art. is absent,

1. always in Ep. Poets (exc. Od.18.114), οὗτος ἀνήρ Il.14.471, Od.1.406, etc.: sts. also in Trag., A.*Pers*.122 (lyr.), 495, S.*Ph*.406, *OC*471, 1177: once in an Inscr., τοπεῖα· τού των τὰ ἡμίσεα τοπείων *IG*2.1622.135 (iv B.C.).

2. sts. when the Noun is so specified that the Art. is not needed, ἐς γῆν ταύτην .., ἥντινα νῦν Σκύθαι νέμονται Hdt.4.8; ταύτας ἃς οἱ πατέρες παρέδοσαν μελέτας Th.1.85, cf. Pl.*R*.449d, etc.; πατὴρ σὸς οὗτος, ὃν θρηνεῖς ἀεί S.*El*.530.

3. when οὗτος is used in local sense, *here*, v. infr. C. I. 5.

4. when the Noun with which οὗτος agrees stands as its Predicate, οὕτη γὰρ ἦν σοι πρόφασις S.*Ph*.1034; δικαστοῦ αὕτη ἀρετή [ἐστι] Pl.*Ap*.18a: this exception extends to cases in which the Predicate is not so distinctly separated from the Subject, αἰτίαι μὲν αὗται προυγεγένηντο *these* were the grievances which already existed. Th.1.66; ταύτην φήμην παρέδοσαν *this* was the report which .., Pl.*Phlb*.16c: freq. with a Sup., κίνησις αὕτη μεγίστη δὴ .. ἐγένετο *this* was notably the greatest movement which .., Th.1.1, cf. 3.113: with πρῶτος Id.1.55, 98, 6.31, Ev.Luc.2.2.

5. when 3rd pers. is used for 2nd to express contempt, οὗτος ἀνήρ, οὑτοσὶ ἀνήρ, Pl.*Grg*.467b, 489b, etc.

II. though οὗτος usu. agrees with the Noun that serves as Predicate, it is not rare to find it in the neut., μανία δὲ καὶ τοῦτ' ἐστί E.*Ba*.305; τοῦτο γάρ εἰσι .. εὔθυναι D.19.82, etc.: and in pl., οὐκ ἔστι ταῦτα ἀρχή Aeschin.3.13; ταῦτ' ἐστὶν ὁ προδότης Id.2.166: so with an explanatory clause added, τοῦτο γάρ ἐστιν ὁ συκοφάντης, αἰτιᾶσθαι μὲν πάντα ἐξελέγξαι δὲ μηδέν D.57.34.

2. so also with a Noun in apposition, τούτοισιν μὲν ταῦτα μέλει, κίθαρις καὶ ἀοιδή Od.1.159; τούτου τιμῶμαι, ἐν πρυτανείῳ σιτήσεως Pl.*Ap*.36e, cf. E.*Fr*.323.3, etc.

3. the neut. also may refer to a masc. or fem. Noun, καρπὸν φορέει κυάμῳ ἴσον· τοῦτο ἐπεὰν γένηται πέπον κτλ. Hdt.4.23, cf. X.*An*.1.5.10, etc.

4. the neut. is also used of classes of persons, μελιτοπῶλαι καὶ τουροπῶλαι· τοῦτο δ' εἰς ἕν ἐστι συγκευφός Ar.*Eq*.854, cf. Pl.*Lg*.711a; or of an abstract fact, οὐκ Ἰοφῶν ζῇ;—τοῦτο γάρ τοι καὶ μόνον ἔτ' ἐστὶ λοιπὸν ἀγαθόν Ar.*Ra*.73.

III. with Prons.,

1. personal, οὗτος σύ, in local sense, v. infr. C. I. 5.

2. interrog., τί τοῦτ' ἔλεξας; what is *this that* ..? S.*Ph*.1173 (lyr.), cf. *Ant*.7; ποίοισι τούτοις; for ποῖά ἐστι τοῦτα αἷς [ἔχεις ἐλπίδα]; Id.*OC*388, cf. *Ant*.1049; Νέστορ' ἔρειο ὅν τινα τοῦτον ἄγει whom he brings *here*, Il.11.612.

3. with οἷος, Od.20.377, Pl.*Phd*.61c.

4. possess., πατὴρ σὸς οὗτος *this* father of thine, S.*El*.530, cf. X.*An*.7.3.30.

5. demonstr., οὗτος ἐκεῖνος, τὸν σὺ ζητέεις, where ἐκεῖνος is the Predicate, Hdt.1.32; τοῦτ' ἔστ' ἐκεῖνο E.*Hel*.622, cf. *Or*.804; αὐτὸ τοῦτο, v. αὐτός I. 7; τοῦτον τὸν αὐτὸν ἄνδρα *this* same man, S.*Ph*.128.

b. exceptionally, Διφίλου οὗτος ὅδ' ἐστὶ τύπος *IG*12(5).300 (Paros).

6. ἄλλος τις οὗτος ἀνέστη another man *here*, Od.20.380.

IV. with Numerals, τέθνηκε ταῦτα τρία ἔτη *these* three years, Lys.7.10 codd.; [στρατείαν] ἑνδέκατον μῆνα τουτονὶ ποιεῖται for *these* eleven months, D.8.2, cf. 3.4; τριακοστὴν ταύτην ἡμέραν Men.*Epit*.27; ταύτας τριάκοντα μνᾶς D.27.23, cf. Pl.*Grg*.463b, etc.

C. Signification and special Idioms:

I. *this*, to designate *the nearer*, opp. ἐκεῖνος, *that, the more remote*, τοῦτα, like τὰ ἐνταῦθα, *things round and about us, earthly things*, Pl.*Phd*.75e (v.l.); cf. ὅδε init.: but οὗτος sts. indicates that which is not really nearest, but most important, δεῖ .. τὸ βέλτιστον ἀεί, μὴ τὸ ῥᾷστον λέγειν· ἐπὶ ἐκεῖνο μὲν γὰρ ἡ φύσις αὐτὴ βαδιεῖται, ἐπὶ τοῦτο δὲ κτλ. D.8.72, cf. 51.3 and 18.

2. when, of two things, one precedes and the other follows, ὅδε prop. refers to what follows, οὗτος to what precedes, οὐκ ἔστι σοι ταῦτ', ἀλλά σοι τάδ' ἔστι S.*OC*787, cf. ὅδε III. 2: freq., however, where there are not two things, οὗτος refers to what follows, Il.13.377, Od.2.306, etc.; οὔκουν .. τοῦτο γιγνώσκεις, ὅτι ..; A.*Pr*.379, etc.

3. οὗτος is used emphat., generally in contempt, while ἐκεῖνος denotes praise, ὁ πάντ' ἄναλκις οὗτος, i.e. Aegisthus, S.*El*.301; τούτους τοὺς συκοφάντας Pl.*Cri*.45a; so D.*deCoron.* uses οὗτος of Aeschines, ἐκεῖνος of Philip; but οὗτος is used of Philip, D.2.15, 4.3.

b. of what is familiar, τούτους τοὺς πολυτελεῖς χιτῶνας, of the Persians, X.*An*.15.8; οἱ τὰς τελετὰς .. οὗτοι καταστήσαντες Pl.*Phd*.69c, cf. Men.80a; τὸ θυλακῶδες τοῦτο the *familiar* bag-like thing, Thphr.*HP*3.7.3, cf. 3.18.11, 4.7.1; οἱ τὰς κορας ταύτας ὠνούμενοι τοῖς παισίν D.Chr.31.153.

4. in Att. law-language, οὗτος is commonly applied to *the opponent*, whether plaintiff (as in Aeschin.2.130) or defendant (as in Id.1.1); so, in the political speeches of D., οὗτοι are *the opposite party*, 4.1, 8.7, etc.; but in the forensic speeches, οὗτοι freq. means *the judges, the court*, 21.134, 36.47.

5. much like an Adv., in local sense (cf. ὅδε init.), τίς δ' οὗτος κατὰ νῆας .. ἔρχεαι; who art thou *here* that comest ..? Il.10.82; freq. in Att., τίς οὑτοσί; who's this *here?* Ar.*Ach*.1048; πολλὰ ὁρῶ ταῦτα πρόβατα I see many sheep *here*, X.*An*.3.5.9 (as v.l.): with Pron. of 2 pers., οὗτος σύ *ho* you! you *there!* S.*OT*532, 1121, E.*Hec*.1280, etc.: and then οὗτος alone like a voc., οὗτος, τί ποιεῖς; A.*Supp*.911, cf. S.*Aj*.71, E.*Alc*.773, Ar.*Eq*.240, *Nu*.320, al.: with a pr. n., ὦ οὗτος, Αἴας S.*Aj*.89; ὦ οὗτος οὗτος, Οἰδίπους Id.*OC*1627, cf. Ar.*V*.1364: with voc., βέντισθ' οὗτος Theoc.5.76:—the fem. is rarer, αὕτη E.*Med*.922; αὕτη σύ Ar.*Th*.610.—This phrase mostly implies anger, impatience, or scorn.

6. *such-and-such*, Pl.*Phdr*.272a, *Prm*.160e, Arist.*Cat*.5^b36, Ev.Matt.8.9, etc.

II. simply as antec. to ὅς, Od.2.40, S.*OT*1180, etc.: freq. following relat. clause, ἅ γ' ἔλαβες, .. μεθεῖναι τοῦτα Id.*Ph*.1247, cf. 1319, *Ant*.183, 203, Pl.*Grg*.469c.

III. = τοιοῦτος, οὗτος ἐγὼ ταχυτᾶτι Pi.*O*.4.26; σὺ τοίνυν οὗτος εὑρέθης D.18.282, cf. 173.

IV. after a parenthesis, the Subject, though already named, is freq. emphat. repeated by οὗτος, οὐδὲ γὰρ οὐδὲ Ἀριστέης .., οὐδὲ οὗτος προσωτέρω .. ἔφησε ἀπικέσθαι Hdt.4.16, cf. 81 (s.v.l.), 1.146, Pl.*Phd*.107d, etc.

V. καὶ οὗτος is added to heighten the force of a previous word, ξυνεστῶτες .. ναυτικῷ ἀγῶνι, καὶ τούτῳ πρὸς Ἀθηναίους Th.4.55, cf. Hdt.1.147, 6.11, etc.; so οὐδὲ τούτου Aeschin.2.100; v. infr. VIII. 2.

VI. repeated, where for the second we should merely say *he* or *it*, τοῖσιν τούτου τοῦτον μέλεσιν .. κελαδοῦντες Ar.*Ra*.1526, cf. Pl.*La*.200d.

VII. ταῦτα is used in some special phrases,

1. ταῦτ', ὦ δέσποτα *yes* Sir (i.e. ἔστι ταῦτα, ταῦτα δράσω, etc.), Ar.*V*.142, *Pax*275, cf. *Eq*.111; so ταῦτα δή Id.*Ach*.815; ταῦτά νυν Id.*V*.1008; so also ἦν ταῦτα *even so, true*, E.*Ph*.417.

2. ταῦτα μὲν δὴ ὑπάρξει *so* it shall be, Pl.*Phd*.78a.

3. καὶ ταῦτα μὲν δὴ ταῦτα so much for *that*, freq. in Att., as Pl.*Smp*.220c.

4. ταῦτα to clinch a staement in epitaphs, etc., prob. short for ταῦτα οὕτως ἔχει or ὁ βίος ταῦτά ἐστιν, e.g. οὐδὶς (= -εὶς) ἀθάνατος· ταῦτα *IG*14.420; Προκόπι ταῦτα ib. 1824; χαίρεται (= -τε) ταῦτα ib. 1479, etc.: similarly perh. in a letter, ἂμ μὴ πέμψῃς, οὐ μὴ φάγω, οὐ μὴ πείνω. ταῦτα *POxy*.119.15 (ii/iii A.D.).

VIII. Adverbial usages:

1. ταῦτα abs., *therefore, that is why* .., Il.11.694; ταῦτ' ἄρα Ar.*Ach*.90, *Nu*.319, 335, 394, al., X.*Smp*.4.55; ταῦτα δή A.*Pers*.159, Pl.*Smp*.174a; ταῦτ' οὖν S.*Tr*.550, Ar.*V*.1358, etc.; αὐτὰ ταῦτα ἥκω, ἵνα .. Pl.*Prt*.310e: τοῦτο is rare in this sense, τοῦτ' ἀφικόμην, ὅπως .. εὖ πράξαιμί τι S.*OT*1005; αὐτὸ γὰρ τοῦτο *just because of this*, Pl.*Smp*.204a.

b. πρὸς ταῦτα *so then, therefore*, prop. used in indignant defiance, A.*Pr*.992, 1043, S.*Aj*.971, 1115, 1313, *OT*426, *OC*455, etc.

2. καὶ ταῦτα, adding a circumstance heightening the force of what has been said, *and that*, ἄνδρα γενναῖον θανεῖν, καὶ ταῦτα πρὸς γυναικός A.*Eu*.627: but mostly with a part., ὅς γ' ἐξέλυσας ἄστυ .., καὶ τοῦθ' ὑφ' ἡμῶν οὐδὲν ἐξειδὼς πλέον S.*OT*37, cf. Ar.*Ra*.704, Pl.*Phdr*.241e, etc.; or with a part. omitted, ἥτις .. τὴν τεκοῦσαν ὕβρισεν, καὶ ταῦτα τηλικοῦτος (sc. οὖσα) S.*El*.614; so καὶ ταῦτα μέντοι Pl.*Erx*.400b.

b. καὶ τοῦτα *anyhow, no matter happens* (or *happened*), ἐπεχείρησας, οὐδὲν ὢν καὶ ταῦτα you tried, but were no good *anyhow*, i.e. try as you might, Id.*R*.341c, cf. Diod.Com.3.5.

3. τοῦτο μέν .., τοῦτο δέ .. *on the one hand .., on the other .., partly .., partly* .., very freq. in Hdt., as 1.161, al.; and Antipho τοῦτο μέν is sts. answered by δέ only, 4.76, S.*Aj*.670, *OC*440; by δὲ αὖ, Hdt.7.176; by ἔπειτα δέ, S.*Ant*.61; by ἀλλά, D.22.13; by εἶτα, S.*Ph*.1345; by τοῦτ' αὖθις, Id.*Ant*.165; τοῦτο δέ alone, *or again*, X.*Ath*.3.11.

4. dat. fem. ταύτῃ,

a. *on this spot, here*, ταύτῃ μὲν .., τῇδε δ' αὖ .. Id.*Ph*.1331; ἀλλ' ἐὰν ταύτῃ γε νικᾷ ταυτῃὶ πεπλήξεται Ar.*Eq*.271, cf. *Th*.1221.

b. *in this point, herein*, μηδὲν ταύτῃ γε κομήσῃς Id.*Pl*.572, cf. X.*Hier*.7.12, etc.

c. *in this way, thus*, A.*Pr*.191, S.*OC*1300, etc.; οὐ .. ταῦτ' ἐστί πω ταύτῃ Ar.*Eq*.843; ἀλλ' οὔτι ταύτῃ ταῦτα E.*Med*.365, cf. A.*Pr*.511: antec. to ὥσπερ, Pl.*R*.330c; to ὅπῃ, X.*Cyr*.8.3.2; οὕτω τε καὶ ταύτῃ γίγνοιτο Pl.*Lg*.681d; καὶ οὕτω καὶ ταύτῃ ἂν ἔχοι ib. 714d; ταύτῃ καλεῖσθαι, etc., like οὕτω κ., Sch.Pl.*Smp*.215b.

5. ἐκ τούτου or τούτων *thereupon*, X.*HG*3.1.6, *Oec*.2.1; *therefore*, Id.*An*.3.3.5.

6. ἐν τούτῳ *in that case*, Pl.*R*.440c.

b. *in the meantime*, Hdt.1.126, Th.3.72, X.*Mem*.2.1.27.

7. πρὸς τούτοις (-οισι) *besides*, Hdt.2.51, Pl.*Prt*.326a, X.*Mem*.2.4.4, Ar.*Pl*.540.

οὕτως, and before a consonant **οὕτω** (but sts. οὕτως before a consonant, Ar.*Av*.63, Pl.*Grg*.522c, D.23.34, *PPetr*.2 p.20 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.124.18 (ii B.C.), etc., and οὕτω before a vowel is found in Ep. Poets and Ion. Prose, v. fin.); in Att. strengthd. οὑτωσί Pl.*Grg*.503d, etc.; οὑτωσίν Hdn.Gr.1.509.2; v. οὗτος A:—Adv. of οὗτος, *in this way* or *manner, so, thus*: οὕτως is antec. to ὡς, Il.4.178, Od.4.148, etc.; in Att. also οὕτως ὥσπερ S.*Tr*.475, etc.; ὥσπερ .., οὕτω καὶ .. X.*Cyr*.1.4.21; ὡσαύτως, ὥσπερ .., οὕτω καὶ .. Pl.*Ion*534a; also οὕτως, ὅπως .. S.*Tr*.330, X.*Cyr*.1.1.2; poet. also ὥστε .., οὕτω δὲ .. S.*Tr*.116 (lyr.): οὕτως is freq. left out after ὡς, ὡς ἔδοξεν αὐτοῖς, καὶ ἐποίουν

ταῦτα Th.8.1, cf. Theoc.7.45 sq.—In Prose, the relat. Pron. freq. follows instead of ὥστε, v. infr. III: when two modes are opposed, they are freq. expressed by οὕτω and ἐκείνως, τότε μὲν ἐκείνως, νῦν δ' οὕτω Isoc.12.172; οὕτω ῥᾷον ἢ 'κείνως Pl.*R*.370a, etc.—Sts. οὕτω or -ως refers to what follows, *thus, as follows*, οὕτω χρὴ ποιεῖν· ἐὰν .. X.*An*.2.2.2; οὑτωσὶ δὲ λογίξεσθε D.18.244; οὕτω πως ὑπείληφα ib. 269; οὑτωσί πως folld. by a quotation, Pl.*Ap*.28c; καὶ οὕτως even *so*, even *on this supposition*, Th.1.10; οὐδ' οὕτως Id.2.76, 6.89, Lys.1.14, v.l. in X.*An*.4.8.3: strengthd. οὕτω δή Il.2.158; οὕτω γὰρ δή τοι 15.201; οὕτω δή τι, v. infr. III; also οὕτω που *so* I ween, 2.116, Od.9.262, etc.; οὕτω πῃ Il.24.373; ὣς ὁ μὲν οὕτως ἐστὶ σόος *so in this way* is he saved, Od.19.300:—Phrases:

1. οὕτω δὴ ἔσται *so* it shall be, ratifying what goes before, 11.348; ἔσσεται οὕτως 16.31, etc.: in Prose οὕτως alone in answers, *even so, just so*, X.*Oec*.1.9; so ἢ οὐχ οὕτως;—οὕτω μὲν οὖν Pl.*R*.551b, etc.

2. emphat. with the imper., *just, without more ado*, ἔρρ' οὕτως Il.22.498, cf. 21.184, Od.6.128, 17.447; but, οὕτω νῦν ἀπόπεμπε *as you say*, 5.146.

3. in wishes or prayers, *so*, i.e. if you grant my prayer, οὕτως ἔρως σοι .. τελεσφόρος γένοιτο E.*Med*.714; οὕτω τί σοι δοίησαν αἱ Μοῦσαι .. τοῦτον .. δεῖρον Herod.3.1; also in protestations, *so*, i.e. only if what I say is true, οὕτως ὀναίμην τῶν τέκνων, μισῶ τὰν ἄνδρ' (as in Engl., *so* help me God, *so* mote I thrive, etc.) Ar.*Th*.469, cf. Men.*Epit*.530, Herod.7.25, Aristaenet.2.13; οὕτω .. νομιζοίμην σοφός, ὡς .. Ar.*Nu*.520.

4. in colloquial phrase, beginning a story, οὕτω ποτ' ἦν μῦς καὶ γαλῆ *there* were once on a time .., Id.*V*.1182; οὕτως ἦν νεανίσκος Id.*Lys*.785; ἦν οὕτω δὴ παῖς Pl.*Phdr*.237b.

5. οὕτω with gen., τούτων μὲν οὕτω *so much* for this, A.*Ag*.950; οὕτω καὶ τῶν οἰκονομικῶν (v.l. τῷ -κῷ) *so* also of .., Arist.*Pol*.1253[b]27; ὥσπερ Χαλκὶς .. τῆς Εὐβοίας .. κεῖται, οὕτω Χερρονήσου .. ἡ Καρδιανῶν πόλις as Chalcis in respect of Euboea .., *so* Cardia in respect of the Chersonese, D.23.182; so οὕτως ἔχω τινός or περί τινος, v. ἔχω (A) B. II. 2; also for εἰς τοῦτο, οὕτω δὲ τάρβους .. ἀφικόμην E.*Ph*.361 codd. (dub.l.).

6. ὁ οὕτω καλούμενος, ὀνομαζόμενος, the *so*-called .., τῶν Ῥιπαίων οὕτω καλουμένων Ael.*NA*11.1; τοῦ καὶ ὀνομασθέντος οὕτω ῥήτορος Hermog.*Id*.2.11; Ποταμὸς δῆμος οὕτω καλούμενος P., a deme of *that* name, Str.9.1.22.

7. οὕτω, or οὕτω δή, freq. introduces the apodosis after a protasis, ἐπειδὴ περιελήλυθε ὁ πόλεμος .., οὕτω δὴ Γέλωνος μνῆστις γέγονε Hdt.7.158, cf. 150, Th.1.131, 2.12,19, etc.; esp. after parts., ἐν κλιβάνῳ πνίξαντες, οὕτω τρώγουσι, i.e. ἐπειδὰν πνίξωσιν, οὕτω .., Hdt.2.92, cf. 100; also οὕτω δή Id.7.174; τὰ ἄλλα καταστρεψάμενος, οὕτως .. στρατεῦσαι ὕστερον Th.3.96; εἰς τὰ σκληρότατα ἀποβλέποντες, οὕτως ἂν μᾶλλον συννοήσαιμεν Pl.*Phlb*.44e, cf. *Grg*.457d, 507e, *Ap*.29b; so ἔπειτα οὕτως X.*An*.7.1.4: so also after the gen. abs., ὡς .. τῶν ἡγεμόνων ὑμῖν μὴ μεμπτῶν γεγενημένων, οὕτω τὴν γνώμην ἔχετε Th.7.15, cf. X.*Cyr*.1.6.11, *An*.1.3.6, etc.

8. καὶ οὕ. introducing a consequential action, *and so*, Acusil. 22J. (prob.), X.*An*.3.4.8, Arr.*Epict*.4.8.13, al.

II. sts. in a really inferential sense, as we say *so* for *therefore*, S.*Ant*.677; οὕτω δή Pl.*Phd*.61b, etc.

III. *to such an extent, so, so much, so very, so excessively*, καλὸς οὕτω Il.3.169; πρυμνόθεν οὕτως *so* entirely, A.*Th*.1061 (anap.), cf. Th.2.47, X.*Cyr*.1.3.8; οὕτως τι Ar.*Av*.63: freq. folld. by ὡς or ὥστε, Hdt.1.32, X.*An*.7.4.3, etc.: sts. the relat. ὅς takes the place of ὥστε, κρήνη οὕτω δή τι ἐοῦσα πικρή, ἣ .. κιρνᾷ (i.e. ὥστεκιρνᾶν) Hdt.4.52; οὐκ ἔστιν οὕτω μῶρος ὃς θανεῖν ἐρᾷ S.*Ant*.220; τίς δ' οὕτως ἄνους ὃς ..; Ar.*Ach*.736, cf. D.8.44; also δυσχείμερος αὕτη ἡ .. χώρη οὕτω δή τί ἐστι, ἔνθα (i.e. ὥστε ἐνταῦθα) τοὺς μὲν ὀκτὼ τῶν μηνῶν ἀφόρητος οἷος γίνεται κρυμός Hdt.4.28: sts. nbo connecting Particle is used, αἱ [κεφαλαὶ] αὕτω δή τι ἰσχυραί, μόγις ἂν λίθῳ παίσας διαρρήξειας *so excessively* hard, you could scarcely break them, Id.3.12.

2. with Sup. Adj., τῆς οὕτω μεγίστης ἐγχειρήσεως ἀποσφαλείς Zos.5.19.

IV. sts., like αὕτως, with a diminishing power, *so, merely so, simply*, μὴ διὰ μέθης .. ἀλλ' οὕτω πίνοντας πρὸς ἡδονήν Pl.*Smp*.176e, cf. *Grg*.494e, *Phdr*.235c, *Tht*.147c, 158b, Thphr.*Od*.67, etc.; ἐν συνουσίᾳ καὶ διατριβῇ οὕτως ἰδίᾳ D.21.71, ὁρῶν ὥσπερ ἄν ἄλλον τωὰ οὑτωσί D.39.27 τοὺς ὀδόντας .. οὕτως ἂν τοῖς δακτύλοις αὐτοῖς .. παρατρίβειν, i.e. without a dentifrice, Diocl.*Fr*.141; so οὕτω γε ἀπὸ στόματος Pl.*Tht*.142d; οὕτω ποτέ Id.*Ly*.216c; οὕτω πως D.1.20; also, *off-hand, at once*, Pl.*Grg*.464b, etc.; ἁπλῶς οὕτως Id.*Lg*.633c; ἀλλ' οὕτως ἄπει*; so, without a word more ..?* S.*Ph*.1067; ἢ στραφεὶς οὕτως ἴω*;* Id.*Ant*.315, cf. E.*Heracl*.374 (lyr.); ἐφεξῆς οὑτωσὶ καθεζόμενος D.21.119; ὡς οὕτω γ' ἀκοῦσαι *at first* hearing, Pl.*Euthphr*.3b; so ὥς γε οὑτωσὶ ἀκοῦσαι Id.*Ly*.216a; ἀκούειν μὲν οὕτως ἁπλῶς Id.*Phlb*.12c; οὐ .. οὕτως ἄπει, = *impune*, E.*Alc*.680.

V. as Hebraism, οὕτως, = *such a person* (*thing*), οὕτως οὐδέποτε εἴδαμεν Ev.Marc.2.12, cf. LXXGe.29.26, Ev.Matt.9.33, Ev.Luc.2.48, al.

B. Position of οὕτω or οὕτως, mostly *before* the word which it limits, but in Poets sts. *after*, καλὸς οὕτω Il.3.169; οὐδέ τι λίην οὕτω νώνυμός ἐστιν Od.13.239; ἔρημος οὕτω, ἄγαν οὕτω, S.*Ph*.487, 598: rarely at the end of a clause, Od.18.255, Hdt.7.170 (dub.l.): sts. separated from the word which it limits, οὕτως ἔχει τι δεινόν*;* S.*Ph*.104; οὕτως ἐπὶ δεινὰς ἁρπαγάς Pl.*R*.391d, cf. Th.2.11; οὕτω δ' ἦν ὁ Φίλιππος ἐν φόβῳ .., ὥστε .. D.18.33.

C. Prosody. The last syll. of οὕτω is short before a vowel in Il.3.169, Od.3.315. The ι of οὑτωσί is always long, v. οὗτος init.

οὑτωτρόπως, Adv. *thus*, Pall.*in Hp*.2.98 D.

οὐφέλλαν· γῆν τὴν εἰς τὰ ἱμάτια (*fuller's earth*), Hsch.

οὐφίδρωμα· τοῦ σάγματος ἡ πρὸς τῇ πλευρᾷ διφθέρα, Hsch.

οὔφις, Att. crasis for ὁ ὄφις, A.*Ch*.544.

οὐχ ὅπως, οὐχ ὅτι, v. ὅπως A. II. 2, ὅτι A. V.

οὐχί, Att., v. οὐ fin.

οὐχῖνος, Att. crasis for ὁ ἐχῖνος, Ar.*V*.1437.

ὄφ, exclamation of pain or fear accompanied by a sudden drawing in of breath, Eust.900.27.

ὄφατα· δεσμοὶ ἀρότρων (Acarnan.), Hsch.

ὀφείδιον, τό, v. ὀφίδιον.

ὀφείλεια, ἡ, *indebtedness*, *POxy*.1495.15 (iv A.D., s.v.l.).

ὀφειλέσιον, τό, *small debt*, Eust.1751.12.

ὀφειλέτης, ου, ὁ, *debtor*, τινι Pl.*Lg*.736d, etc.; ὁ. εἰμί c. inf., I am *under bond* to .., S.*Aj*.590, cf. Ep.Rom.8.12:—fem. -έτις, ιδος, E.*Rh*.965, cf. Myc. *O-pe-re-ta*, pers. n.

ὀφειλέω, = ὀφείλω, in Pass., *to be due*, τιμωρίη dub.l. in Eus.Mynd.31.

II. in Act., *to be bound* to .., c. inf., dub.l. in Id.48.

ὀφειλή, ἡ, *debt*, X.*Vect*.(ap.*EM*644.3), *Ostr. Bodl*.i 311 (iii B.C.), *BGU*1158.18 (i B.C.), 112.11 (i A.D.), al., Ev.Matt.18.32.

2. *one's due*, Ep.Rom.13.7, 1Ep.Cor.7.3.

ὀφείλημα, ατος, τό, *that which is owed, debt*, Th.2.40, etc.; ἀποτίνειν ὀ. Pl.*Lg*.717b; ἀποδοτέον Arist.*EN*1165a3: also in Inscrr., *IG*1.57.14, *SIG*306.38 (Tegea, iv B.C.), 1108.11 (Callatis, iii/ii B.C.), etc.; and Pap., *PHib*.1.42.10 (iii B.C.), etc.; cf. ὀφήλωμα.

ὀφείλησις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., *PMagd*.17.12 (iii B.C.).

ὀφειλόντως, Adv. part. of ὀφείλω, *as of debt, deservedly*, Hsch. s.v. προσηκόντως.

ὀφείλω, impf. ὤφειλον; Ep. **ὀφέλλω** (also Aeol., *IG*12(2).67.7 (Mytil.) and Arc., ib. 5(2).343.27 (Orchom. Arc., iv B.C.)), impf. ὤφελλον or ὄφελλον, v. infr. II. 2, 3 (the Att. or Ion. ὀφείλετ', ὄφειλον in Il.11.686, 688, 698, Hes.*Op*.174 is prob. due to the Copyists): fut. ὀφειλήσω X.*Cyr*.7.2.28, D.30.7, also ὀφειλέσω *TAM*2.431, al.: aor. 1 ὠφείλησα Ar.*Av*.115, Th.8.5 (ἐπ-): pf. ὠφείληκα: plpf. -ήκειν D.45.33: aor. 2 ὤφελον (v. infr. II. 2, 3):—Pass., aor. part. ὀφειληθείς Th.3.63. (Cret. **ὀφήλω** *GDI*5015.21, written **ὀπέλο** *Leg.Gort*.10.20, al., Arc. **ὀφέλλω** (v. supr.) and **ὀφήλω** *SIG*306.40 (Tegea, iv B.C.): in early Att. Inscrr. written both ὀφελ- *IG*1.91.8, al., and ὀφειλ- ib. 109.9, al.):—*owe, have to pay* or *account for*, τὸ καὶ μοιχάγρι' ὀφέλλει Od.8.332; ὅτι μοι .. ζωάγρι' ὀφέλλεις ib. 462; χρεῖος, τό ῥά οἱ πᾶς δῆμος ὄφελλεν 21.17; πολέσιν γὰρ Ἐπειοὶ χρεῖος ὄφειλον Il.11.688; ζημίην ὀ. τῷ θεῷ Hdt.3.52, etc.: τί ὀφείλω; what *do I owe?* Ar.*Nu*.21; ὀ. ἀργύριον, χρέα, Id.*Av*.115, *Nu*.117; ὀ. ἢ θεῷ θυσίας ἢ ἀνθρώπῳ χρήματα Pl.*R*.331b; ὀ. τινὶ δρᾶν τι ib. 332a: c. dat. only, ὀ. τινί *to be debtor* to another, Ar.*Nu*.1135, Lys.581, etc.; τρίτον δὲ χαίρειν, εἶτ' ὀ. μηδενί Philem.163: abs., *to be in debt*, Ar.*Nu*.485, etc.; οἱ ὀφείλοντες *debtors*, Arist.*EN*1167b21, Plu.2.832a:—Pass., *to be due*, ἔνθα χρεῖός μοι ὀφέλλεται (v.l. ὀφείλεται) Od.3.367; χρεῖος ὀφείλετο Il.11.686,698; ἣν .. ὀφείληταί τί μοι Ar.*Nu*.484; μισθὸς τοῖς στρατιώταις ὠφείλετο X.*An*.1.2.11, etc.; τὸ ὀφειλόμενον *a debt*, ib. 7.7.34; -όμενα ἀποδιδόντες Hdt.5.99, cf. Simon.ap.Pl.*R*.331e.

2. metaph., ὀ. μέλος τινί Pi.*O*.10(11).3; πολλὰ δώμασιν καλά E.*HF*287; ὀ. χάριν, v. χάρις I. 2; Ἀπόλλωνι χαριστήρια X.*Cyr*.7.2.28; τὴν ψυχὴν πᾶσιν Ael.*VH*10.5 w. gen., *to be indebted* for something, ἦ κάρτ' ὀφείλω τῶνδέ σοι A.*fr*.78a.3 R., Ar.*Nu*.22:—Pass., ὀφείλεταί τινι ἐκ θεῶν κλέος A.*Fr*.315; ὀ. τινὶ εὐεργεσία Th.1.137; ἀντὶ χαρίτων ἔχθραι ὀ. X.*Cyr*.4.5.32; τοῖς μὲν ἐχθροῖς βλάβην ὀ., τοῖς δὲ φίλοις ὠφελίαν Pl.*R*.335e, cf. 332b; τοὐφειλόμενον πράσσουσα Δίκη *what is due*, A.*Ch*.310, ὕπνος ὀφειλόμενος of death, *AP*7.78 (Dionys.), 219 (Pomp.), 419 (Mel.)

3. as a legal term, *to be bound to render*, εὐθύνας ὤφειλον And.1.73 codd. (f.l. for ὦφλον): hence, like ὀφλισκάνω, *incur* a penalty, ζημίαν Lys.9.10; διπλῆν τὴν βλάβην Id.1.32, cf. E.*Andr*.360; τὴν τοιαύτην δίκην Pl.*Lg*.909a, cf. 774b, d, 844e, D.21.77; ἁμαρτίαν ὀ. Μηνὶ Τυράννῳ *IG*3.74.15 (ii/iii A.D.).

4. in Pass., of persons, *to be due* or *liable to*, θανάτῳ πάντες ὀφειλόμεθα Simon.122, cf. LXXWi.12.20, *IG*3.1381; but τοιαύταις χερσὶν ὀφειλόμεθα *our help is due*, *AP*9.283 (Crin.).

II. c. inf., *to be bound, to be obliged* to do, ὀφέλλετε ταῦτα πένεσθαι *ye are bound, ye ought to* .., Il.19.200, cf. Hdt.1.41,42, al., E.*Alc*.682,712, etc.; and of things, *ought* to be, ὁ λόγος οὐκ ἀκριβῶς ὀ. λέγεσθαι Arist.*EN*1104a2:—Pass., δράσαντι γάρ τοι καὶ παθεῖν ὀφείλεται A.*Fr*.456; δοὶ τοῦτ' ὀφείλεται παθεῖν *it is* thy *destiny* to .., S.*Ph*.1421, cf. *El*.1173; ὡς πᾶσιν ἡμῖν κατθανεῖν ὀφείλεται E.*Alc*.419, cf. 782, *Or*.1245, Lys.25.11; v. supr. I. 4.

2. in this signf. Ep. impf. ὤφελλον or ὄφελλον and aor. ὤφελον or ὄφελον are used of that which one has not, but *ought to have*, done (*ought* being the pret. of *owe*), ὤφελεν ἀθανάτοισιν εὔχεσθαι Il.23.546; νῦν ὄφελεν πονέεσθαι λισσόμενος 10.117, cf. Od.4.472.

3. these tenses are also used, folld. by pres. or aor. inf., in wishes that something were or had been in present or past, ἀνδρὸς .. ὤφελλον ἀμείνονος εἶναι ἄκοιτις I *ought to* be .., *would that* I were ..! Il.6.350; τὴν ὄφελ' ἐν νήεσσι κατακτάμεν Ἄρτεμις *would that* Artemis had slain her!, Il.19.59, cf. Od.4.97; τιμήν πέρ μοι ὄφελλεν Ὀλύμπιος ἐγγυαλίξαι Il.1.353: freq. preceded by εἴθε (Ep. αἴθε), ὡς, ὡς δή, which express the wish still more strongly, αἴθ' ὄφελες ἄγονός τ' ἔμεναι ἄγαμός τ' ἀπολέσθαι *O that thou hadst!*, Il.3.40, cf. 1.415, etc.; αἴθ' ὤφελλες .. σημαίνειν 14.84; αἴθ' ὤφελλ' ὁ ξεῖνος .. ὀλέσθαι Od.18.401; αἴθ' ἅμα πάντες .. ὠφέλετε .. ἐπὶ νηυσὶ πεφάσθαι Il.24.254: with ὡς, ὡς ὄφελον .. ἑλέσθαι *O that I had ..!*, 11.380; θανέειν Od.14.274; ὡς πρὶν ὤφελλον ὀλέσθαι Il.24.764, cf. Od.14.68; ὡς ὤφελες αὐτόθ' ὀλέσθαι Il.3.428; ὡς .. ὤφελες Od.2.184; ὡς ὄφελεν .. Il.3.173, etc.: strengthd., ὡς δὴ ἔγωγ' ὄφελον .. Od.1.217: also with neg., μὴ ὄπφελες λίσσεσθαι .. *would thou hadst* never ..!, Il.9.698; ἡ μὴ ὤφελλε γενέσθαι 17.686; τὼ μὴ γείνασθαι ὄφελλον Od.8.312; ὡς μὴ ὤφελλε τεκέσθαι Il.22.481; ὡς δὴ μὴ ὄφελον νικᾶν Od.11.548.—So in Trag. and Att. ὤφελον .. S.*OT*1157; ὤφελες .. Ar.*Th*.865; ὤφελε .. A.*Pr*.48, X.*An*.2.1.4, etc.: also, as in Ep., εἴθ' ὤφελες .. S.*El*.1021; εἴθ' ὤφελ' .. Ar.*Nu*.41, etc.; εἰ γὰρ ὤφελον .. Id.*Ec*.380, Pl.*R*.432c, *Cri*.44d; ὡς ὤφελες .. Ar.*Ra*.955: with neg., μήποτ' ὤφελον S.*Ph*.969, E.*Alc*.880 (anap.), D.18.288; ὡς μήποτ' ὤφελον .. E.*Ion*286; ὡς μηδὲ νῦν ὤφελον D.21.78: without augm. in Hdt., εἶδον .. τὸ μὴ ἰδεῖν ὄφελον (v.l. ὤ-) 1.111, cf. 3.65: sts. in Trag. (lyr. and anap.), εἴθ' ὄφελε .. A.*Pers*.915; ὄφελε .. S.*Aj*.1192; μήποτ' ὄφελον .. E.*Med*.1413. (In this signf. ὤφειλον is used in late Ep., ὡς μὴ ὤφειλες ἱκέσθαι Q.S.5.194, but ὤφελλον shd. be read in Hes.*Op*.174 and ὤφελε in E.*IA*1291.)

b. with ind., ὤφελε μηδ' ἐγένοντο θοαὶ νέες Call.*Epigr*.19.1, cf. Q.S.10.378, etc.

c. ὄφελον (Adv. acc. to A.D.*Adv*.142.9, *EM*643.48) in this signf.: c. acc. et inf., Demad.26 ὤμοι ἐγών, ὄφελόν με .. ὀλέσθαι Orph.*A*.1159: even with 2 pers. of Verb, ὄφελον ἐβασιλεύσατε 1Ep.Cor.4.8, cf. 2Ep.Cor.11.1, Ep.Gal.5.12, Apoc.3.15, LXXJb.14.13, Ath.4.156a; ὄφελον δυνήσῃ Luc.*Sol*.1 (as a solecism): with 3 pers., Arr.*Epict*.2.18.15, D.Chr.38.47: with 1 pers. pl., ὄφελον ἀπεθάνομεν LXXEx.16.3; ὤφε-λον (sic) εἰ ἐδυνάμεθα πέτασθαι *PGiss*.17.10 (ii A.D.): c. inf., ὄφελομ μὲν ἡ θεὸς .. στερῆσαι .. *OGI*315.16 (Pessinus, ii B.C.), Myc.3 pl. *o-pe-ro-si*, 3 pl. aor. *o-po-ro* (= ὄφλον).

III. impers. ὀφείλει, *it behoves*, c. acc. et inf., Pi.*N*.2.6; ὄφελλέ με μήτε .. εἰσοράαν κτλ. A.R.3.678: so pers. in part., abs., αἱ ὀφείλουσαι ἱερουργίαι τῶν θεῖν the *due* services of the gods, *PTeb*.294.24 (ii A.D.); κατὰ τὸν ὀφείλοντα καιρόν Sor.1.79. (ὦφλον, ὤφληκα, aor. and pf. of ὀφλισκάνω, were prob. orig. aor. and pf. of ὀφείλω: ὄφελον in signf. II 3c may be orig. neut. part. of ὤφελε (signf. III) with omission of ἐστί.).

ὀφελής, ές, *advantageous*, *POxy*.237 viii 15 (ii A.D.).

ὀφέλλιμος, ον, *profitable, beneficial*, Max.135.

ὀφέλλιον, = Lat. *ofella*, *Gloss*.

ὀφέλλω (A), Ep., Aeol., and Arc. for ὀφείλω (q.v. sub init.).

ὀφέλλω (B), Aeol. aor. ind.3 sg. ὤφελλε Od.16.174, ὄφελλε(ν) Il.2.420, Theoc.25.120 (unless these are impf.); aor. subj.3 pl. ὀφέλλωσιν Il.1.510; aor. opt. ὀφέλλειεν 16.651, Od.2.334:—old Ep. Verb, *increase, enlarge, strengthen*, στόνον Il.4.445; πόνον 16.651, Od.2.334; ἀνδρὸς ἐρωήν Il.3.62; δέμας δ' ὤφελλε καὶ ἥβην Od.16.174; ἲς ἀνέμου .. κύματ' ὀφέλλει the force of the wind *raises high* the waves, Il.15.383; μῦθον ὀ. *multiply* words, 16.631; ὕβριν ὀ. *add to* insult, Hes.*Op*.213; πόλεμον καὶ σῆριν ὀ. ib. 14, cf. 33; ὄφρ' ἂν Ἀχαιοὶ υἱὸν ἐμὸν τίσωσιν, ὀφέλλωσίν τέ ἑ τιμῇ *advance* him in honour, Il.1.510; οἶκον ὀ. *advance* it, *make* it *thrive*, Od.15.21, Hes.*Op*.495 (hence οἰκωφελίη); πεδίον σὺν θεῶν τιμαῖς ὀ. Pi.*P*.4.260 μητέρα μοι ζώουσαν ὀφέλλετε (imper.) Call.*Fr*.602.3 Pf.:—Pass.,

οἶκος ὀφέλλετο it *waxed great, prospered*, Od.14.233; ὀφέλλετο γὰρ μένος ἠΰ ἵππου Il.23.524; λήϊον .. ὀφελλόμενον Διὸς ὄμβρῳ Theoc.17.78; τὰ τῶν θύραθεν .. ὀφέλλεται A.*Th*.103; ἀραγμὸς ἐν πύλαις ὀφέλλεται *increases, waxes louder*, ib. 249. (Dialectal word acc. to Pl.*Cra*.417c.)

ὀφέλλω (C), *sweep*, τὴν στέγην Hippon.51.

ὄφελμα (A), ατος, τό, (ὀφέλλω B) *increase, advantage*, S.*Fr*.1079.

ὄφελμα (B), ατος, τό, (ὀφέλλω C) *broom*, Hippon.51, Eust.1887.34, Hsch. (pl.).

ὀφελμός, ὁ, = ὄφελμα (A), Keil-Premerstein *Erster Bericht*p.9 (pl.).

ὄφελος, τό, (ὀφέλλω B) only in nom. and acc. sg., *furtherance, advantage, help*, αἴ κ' ὄφελός τι γενώμεθα in case we can be of any *use*, Il.13.236; ὅς τοι πόλλ' ὄ. γένετο who was a *help* to thee in many matters, 17.152; ὀδὲν σοί γ' ὄ. not as any *good* to thee, 22.513; ὄ. τί μοι ἔσσῃ *h.Merc*.34; τί δ' ἔστ' ὄ. δειλὸς ἀνήρ; Thgn.102; λέγεις Ἀτρείδαις ὄ. ἢ 'π' ἐμοὶ τόδε; S.*Ph*.1384; τί δῆτ' ἄν εἴης ὄ. ἡμῖν; what *good* could you be to us? Ar.*Pl*.1152, cf. Pl.*R*.505a, etc.; τὸ μέγα ὄ. τῆς πόλεως, Lat. *columen rerum*, ironical in Aeschin.2.24 (quoted from D.): c. inf., τί γὰρ ὄ. σώματί γε κάμνοντι .. σιτία πολλὰ διδόναι; Pl.*Grg*.504e, cf. 513e; τί ζῆν ὄ. ᾧ μή 'στι τὸ ζῆν εἰδέναι; Philem.104.

2. c. gen., φυγᾶς ὄ. εἴ τί μοι A.*Supp*.737 (lyr.); τῶν ὄ. ἐστι οὐδέν Hdt.8.68.γ'; οἷσι .. οὐδὲν ὄ. ἐστιν οὔτε χρημάτων οὔτε τῶν ἄλλων οὐδενὸς ἄτερ τῆς ὑγιείης Hp.*Vict*.3.69; τί τῆς εὐμορφίας ὄ.; E.*Fr*.548; ἐλευθερίας οὐδὲν ὄ. And.4.17; ἐάν τι ἡμῶν ὡς νομοθετῶν ὄ. ᾖ Pl.*R*.530c; ἀνὴρ ὅτου τι καὶ σμικρὸν ὄ. ἐστιν Id.*Ap*.28b; γεωργοῦ ἀργοῦ οὐδὲν ὄφελος X.*Cyr*.1.6.18; μαγείρῳ μαχαίρας οὐδὲν ὄ. ἥτις μὴ τέμνει D.25.46; τί δ' ὄ. εὖ λαλοῦντος, ἂν κακῶς φρονῇ; Men.821.

3. ὅ τι πέρ ἐστ' ὄ. ἐν τῇ πόλει all *that is best*, all the best people, Ar.*Ec*.53, cf. Luc.*Herod*.8: c. gen., ὅ τι περ ὄ. τοῦ στρατεύματος *the serviceable part* (or perh. *the flower*) of the army, X.*HG*5.3.6, cf. Theoc.13.18; ὅ τι περ .. ἀπληστίας ὄ. the *flower* (*acme*) of gluttony, Luc.*Tim*.55.

4. c. gen. objecti, *help against* a thing, Nic.*Th*.518, Myc. *o-pe-ro, deficit*.

ὀφελός, ὁ, coined as etym. of ὀβελός, Arist.*Fr*.580.

ὀφέλσῐμος, ον, poet. for ὠφέλιμος, Call.*Ap*.94, Orph.*A*.469, Opp.*H*.3.429.

ὀφελτρεύω, (ὀφέλλω C) *sweep*, Lyc.1165.

ὄφελτρον, τό, *broom*, Hsch.

ὀφεόδηκτος, ον, *bitten by a serpent*, Eust.330.12:—written **ὀφεώδηκτος,** Tz.*H*.8 No.170 tit.

ὀφεοπρόσωπος, ον, *serpent-faced*, *PMag.Leid.V*.5.19 (so Pap., cf. ὀφιο-).

ὀφεώδης, ες, *snake-like*, Pl.*R*.590b. Adv. -δῶς Eust.ad D.P.16, see also ὀργώδης.

ὀφεωπλόκᾰμος, ον, *with serpent hair*, Corn.*ND*10 (dub.l.), *PMag.Par*.1.2863 (written ὀφεο-), Eust.716.57.

ὀφήλωμα, ατος, τό, Cret. for ὀφείλημα, *GDI*4998 vi 14.

ὀφθαλμηδόν, Adv. *like eyes*, *Gloss*.

ὀφθαλμία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *ophthalmia*, a disease of the eyes accompanied by the discharge of humours, Hp.*Aër*.10, Epid.1.5 (both pl.), *Vid.Ac*.9 (sg.), Ar.*Pl*.115, X.*Mem*.3.8.3, Pl.*Phdr*.255d, Alc.2.139e, etc.; ὀ. ξηραί Hp.*Aër*. l.c.; -ίαι ὑγραί ib. 3.

II. metaph., [φθόνος] ὀ. τίς ἐστιν ψυχῆς Phld.*Vit*.p.21 J.

ὀφθαλμια (proparox.), τά, *region of the eyes*, Gal.19.429.

II. *imitation eyes*, as votive offerings, Roussel *Cultes Égyptiens*p.236 (Delos, ii B.C.).

ὀφθαλμίας, ου, ὁ, *quick-sight*, a kind of eagle, ἀετὸς ὀ. Lyc.148.

II. a kind of fish, Plaut.*Cap*.850.

ὀφθαλμίᾱσις, gloss on ὀπτιλίασις, Hsch.; = ὀφθαλμία, Plu.*Fr.inc*.149.

ὀφθαλμιάω, *suffer from ophthalmia*, Hdt.7.229, Hp.*Aph*.6.17, Ar.*Ra*.192, *Fr*.129, X.*HG*2.1.3, Pl.Alc.2.139e, Antiph.252.1, etc.

II. metaph., of the pain caused by envy *at the sight* of other men's prosperity, *look longingly, jealously*, or *covetously*, of lovers, Hyp.*Fr*.258; ἐπί τινι Anon.ap.Suid., cf. Plu.2.705d (so beautiful women are called ὀφθαλμῶν ἀλογηδόνες, Hdt.5.18); ὀ. περὶ τὸ κάλλος τῆς πόλεως, τῆς χώρας, *feel jealous* or *envious* about or at .., Plb.1.7.2, 2.17.3: c. acc., *look jealously at*, τὸ πλῆθος τῶν προσόδων Id.31.21.1.

ὀφθαλμίδιον [μῐ], τό, Dim. of ὀφθαλμός, Ar.*Eq*.909.

ὀφθαλμίζομαι, Pass., *to be inoculated* or *engrafted*, of trees, Thphr.*CP*2.14.4 sq. codd.; cf. ἐνοφθαλμίζω.

2. *to be set* with precious stones, etc., Suid.

II. *to be ill of ophthalmia*, Plu.2.633d.

III. perh. also act. -ίζω, *cast the evil eye on*, ὀφθαλμίσαι· φθονῆσαι Phot. (s.v.l., cj. -ιᾶσαι).

ὀφθαλμικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the eyes*, φλεγμοναί Dsc.1.12; ὁ ὀ. *ophthalmic surgeon*, στόλου Βρεττανικοῦ Gal.12.786, cf. *UP*10.11, al.

ὀφθαλμιον, τό, only in pl., v. ὀφθάλμια, τά.

ὀφθαλμῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, epith. of Athena as *goddess of the Moon*, Paus.3.18.1.

ὀφθαλμοβολέω, *cast the eyes upon* an object, Sch.Il.3.443.

ὀφθαλμοβόλος, ον, *casting glances*, opp. ἐπιτευκτικός, Vett.Val.117.18.

ὀφθαλμοβόρος, ον, *picking out eyes*, of the heron, Arist.*HA*617[a]9.

ὀφθαλμοδουλεία, ἡ, *eye-service*, Ep.Eph.6.6: in pl., Ep.Col.3.22.

ὀφθαλμοειδής, ές, *like eyes*, ἄνθη Dsc.3.139. Adv. -δῶς Ps.-Dsc.4.58.

2. *visible*, ἔργον Aristox.*Harm*.p.40 M.

ὀφθαλμοκλέπτης, ου, ὁ, *stealer of the eye* (viz. Perseus), Tz.ad.Lyc.843.

ὀφθαλμοπονέω, *suffer from eye-strain*, Anon.*in Rh*.21.21.

ὀφθαλμοπόνος, ὁ, *suffering from eye-strain*, Vett.Val.111.2.

ὀφθαλμός, ὁ, (ὄπωπ-α, ὀφ-θῆναι, v. ὄψ B) *eye*, used by Hom. and Hes. mostly in pl.; ὀφθαλμοὶ δ' ὡς εἰ κέρα ἕστασαν .. ἀτρέμας ἐν βλεφάροισι Od.19.211: sg., παίειν τινὰ ἐς τὸν ὀ. Hdt.9.22: the pl. continued most common, but the dual also occurs, as in Ar.*Nu*.362: pl. is used in many phrases, ἐλθέμεν ἐς ὀφθαλμούς τινος before one's *eyes*, Il.24.204; οὐδ' Ἀχιλῆος ὀφθαλμοὺς εἴσειμι ib. 463; ὀφθαλμοῖσιν ἰδεῖν, ὁρᾶσθαι, etc., 10.275, Od.4.47, etc.; but ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖσιν ὁρᾶν, νοεῖν, to see before one's *eyes*, 8.459, Il.24.312; ἔχειν ἐν ὀ. to have before one's *eyes*, X.*An*.4.5.29; τὰ ἐν ὀ. what is before one's *eyes*, Pl.*Tht*.174c; τὸ ἐν τοῖς ὀ. δὴ γελοῖον what was ridiculous *to the eye*, Id.*R*.452; ἐπίπροσθε τῶν ὀ. Id.*Smp*.213a; πρὸ τῶν ὀ. προφαίνεσθαι Aeschin.2.148; ἐπ' ὀφθαλμῶν Luc.*Tox*.20; γενέσθαι τινὶ

ἐξ ὀφθαλμῶν to get out of any one's *sight*, Hdt.5.106; ἐξ ὀ. ἀποπέμψασθαι Id.1.120; ἐξ ὀ. ποιεῖν Alciphr.3.20; κατ' ὀφθαλμοὺς λέγειν τινί to tell one *to one's face*, opp. εἰς οὖς, Ar.*Ra*.626; τυράννου κατ' ὀ. κατηγορεῖν to accuse him to his *face*, X.*Hier*.1.14: sg. in the phrase πρὸς ὀφθαλμὸν ἐπιχεῖν, μίσγειν, *by eye*, *PHolm*.7.23, *PLeid.X*.62; *eyes* were painted on the bows of vessels, βλοσυροῖς κατὰ πρῷραν ὀφθαλμοῖς οἷον βλέπει Philostr.*Im*.1.19, cf. *IG*2.1607.24, Poll.1.86; whence the joke in Ar.*Ach*.97.

2. στέρησις ὀφθαλμῶν temporary loss of *sight*, Gal.17(1).400.

II. in sg., *the eye* of a master or ruler, πάντα ἰδὼν Διὸς ὀ. Hes.*Op*.267; Δίκης ὀ. ὃς τὰ πάνθ' ὁρᾷ Men.*Mon*.179; δεσπότου ὀ. X.*Oec*.12.20; ἀκοίμητος ὀ., of God, Secund.*Sent*.3; so a king is called ὀ. οἴκων A.*Ch*.934 (so ὄμμα *Pers*.169); and in Persia ὀφθαλμὸς βασιλέως *the king's eye* was a confidential officer, through whom he beheld his kingdom and subjects, A.*Pers*.979 (lyr.), Hdt.1.114, Ar.*Ach*.92, X.*Cyr*.8.2.10 sq., Arist.*Pol*.1287[b]29, Ph.1.642; cf. οὖς.

III. *the eye of heaven*, ἑσπέρας ὀ., νυκτὸς ὀ., of the moon, Pi.*O*.3.20, A.*Th*.390; also οὐράνιος ὀ., of the sun, Secund.*Sent*.5.

IV. *the dearest, best*, as the eye is the most precious part of the body, hence of men, ὀ. Σικελίας, στρατιᾶς, Pi.*O*.2.10, 6.16; also, *light, cheer, comfort*, μέγας ‹γ'› ὀ. οἱ πατρὸς τάφοι S.*OT*987, cf. E.*Andr*.406.

V. *eye* or *bud* of a plant or tree, Alcm.43, Ion Eleg.1.6, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.26, X.*Oec*.19.10, Thphr.*HP*1.8.5, etc.

VI. *a surgical bandage covering one or both eyes*, Hp.*Off*.7, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.29, 30, Gal.18(1).837.17, 18(2).732.3, 9.

VII. Archit., in dual, the *disks* forming the centres of the volutes of an Ionic capital, *IG*1.374.291.

VIII. name of a plant, ὀφθαλμὸς Τυφῶνος (*oftalmos Tifonos*) *Ps*.-Apul.*Herb*.42.17; cf. ἀφθαλμὸς Πύθωνος [Diosc.] 3.26.

ὀφθαλμόσοφος, ον, *skilled in the eyes, an oculist*, Luc.*Lex*.4. **-στάτήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, a surgical instrument, *Hermes*38.283.

ὀφθαλμότεγκτος, ον, *welling from the eyes*, πλημμυρίς E.*Alc*.184.

ὀφθαλμόφᾰνής, ές, *apparent to the eye, visible*, Arist.*Fr*.208; ἀργύριον ὀ. ἐναντίον .. μαρτύρων *PHib*.1.89.8 (iii B.C.); *obvious*, Str.2.1.18; ἔργον Aristox.*Harm*.p.41 M. Adv. -νῶς LXXEs.8.13, Ph.1.614, S.E.*M*.9.39, Cleom.2.6.

ὀφθαλμωρῠχέω, *gouge out the eyes*, Phld.*Hom*.p.59 O.

ὀφθαλμωρῠχος (parox.), ον, (ὀρύσσω) *tearing out the eyes*, A.*Eu*.186.

ὀφθαουηρ, app. Gk. transcription of an Egyptian priestly title, perh. = στολιστής, *BGU*2469 i 6 (ὀθφαουηρ) and 9 (ἀφθαουηρ) (ii A.D.).

ὀφιᾰκός, ή, όν, *of* or *belonging to serpents*: τὰ ὀφιακά (also τὸ -κόν), a work of Nicander, Sch.Nic.*Th*.377, cf. 557, 626.

ὀφιασις, εως, ἡ, *bald place on the head, of serpentine* or *winding form*, Gal.12.381, 10.1004.

2. *a form of leprosy in which the patient sheds his skin like a snake*, Ps.-Gal.14.757.

ὀφιδεύειν· σχολάζειν, διατρίβειν, ὀκνεῖν, Hsch.

ὀφίδιον, τό, Dim. of ὄφις, *IG*2.1533.16 (iv B.C.), 1472.17 (iv B.C.), 7.303.71 (Oropus, iii B.C.), 11(2).161 *B* 50 (Delos, iii B.C.), Thphr.*HP*9.15.2, Apollon.*Mir*.12: written ὀφείδιον in codd. of Arist.*HA*607[a]30, Str.15.1.45.

II. a kind of fish, Plin.*HN*32.149; cf. ὄφις· ποιὸς ἰχθῦς, Hsch. (Prob. ὀφῑδιον, contr. fr. ὀφῐ-ῐδιον.)

ὄφιδνα· δράκαινα Theognost.*Can*.80 A.; cf. ὄφις, ἔχιδνα.

ὀφῐηβοσίη, ἡ, *food of serpents*, of the Pythian laurel and the Nemean celery, *Inscr.Cos*58.5.

ὀφιῆτις, ιδος, ἡ, v. ὀφίτης.

ὀφικιάλιος (also **ἀφφ-**,) τό, Lat. *officialis*, *BGU*657 ii 9 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.1646.3 (iii A.D.), *CRAI*1952.593 (Caria, iii A.D.), *SEG*32.1554 (Arabia, vi A.D.).

ὀφίκιον (also **ὀφφ-**,) τό, Lat. *officium*, *official appointment*, ἵνα ὀπίκια (sic) λάβῃ *POxy*.3312 (ii A.D.), *IGRom*.3.130, *PSI*281.51 (ii A.D.).

ὀφῐοβόρος, ον, *serpent-eating*, Orac.ap.Plu.2.406e.

ὀφῐογενής, ές, *serpent-gendered*: οἱ Ὀ., a name of some Asiatic tribes, CratesGramm.ap.Plin.*HN*7.13, Varroap.Priscian.*Inst*.10.32, Str.13.1.14, Ael.*NA*12.39, etc.

ὀφῐογένιον, τό, = ἐλαφόβοσκον, Ps.-Dsc.3.69.

ὀφῐοδειρος, ον, *serpent-throated*, Orac.ap.Arist.*Mir*.832[a]21.

ὀφῐοδηκτος, ον, *bitten by a serpent*, LXXSi.12.13, Gal.14.300, *Hippiatr*.86, Sch.Il.2.722, etc.

ὀφῐοδῐώκτης, ου, ὁ, *snake-chaser*, i.e. *-charmer*, *Gloss*.

ὀφῐοειδής, ές, *like a serpent*, Dsc.2.166.

ὀφῐοεις, εσσα, εν, *abounding in serpents*, Antim.78 [who has ōφ-, v. ὄφις]; cf. ὀφιοῦσσα.

ὀφῐοθριξ, τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, *snake-haired*, Tz.ad Hes.*Sc*.235.

ὀφῐοκοιλος, ὁ, precious stone, *Lapid.Gr*.191.16.

ὀφῐοκτόνη, ἡ, *serpent-killer*, a kind of σκολόπενδρα, prob. for -κτένη in Dsc.*Ther*.5.

ὀφῐοκτόνος, ὁ, *serpent-killer*, Eust.183.12: -κτόνον, τό, = ἐλαφόβοσκον, Ps.-Dsc.3.69.

ὀφῐομάχος [ᾰ], ον, *fighting with serpents*, γνώμη Ph.1.86: as Subst., a kind of *locust*, and *the ichneumon*, Hsch.:—in the former sense **-μάχης** is found in LXXLe.11.22, Ph.1.39.

ὀφῐονεος, η, ον, (ὄφις) *of, belonging to*, or *like a serpent*, Opp.*C*.2.237, 3.436 [where ῑ.]

ὀφῐονῖκοι, οἱ, title of a book of comic stories by Κόγχλας, Gal.11.798.

ὀφῐοπαίκτης, ου, ὁ, *snake-charmer*, Lat. *praestigiator*, prob. cj. for ὀψιο-, *Gloss*.

ὀφῐοπλόκᾰμος, ον, *with snaky curls*, Orph.*H*.69.12, 70.10.

ὀφῐοπους, ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, *with serpents for legs*, Luc.*Philops*.22, Suid.

ὀφῐοπρόσωπος, ον, *with serpent face*, dub. cj. in Sch.Veron.Verg.*A*.7.341.

ὀφῐοσκόροδον, τό, *wild garlic*, *Allium scorodoprasum*, Gal.12.126:—also written **-σκορδον,** Dsc.2.152, *Gp*.12.30.7.

2. = κάππαρις, Dsc.2.173.

ὀφῐοσπαρτος, poet. **-σπρᾰτος,** ον, (σπείρω) *sown* or *engendered by serpents*, *EM*287.13.

ὀφῐοστάφῠλον [ᾰ], τό, = ἄμπελος λευκή, *white bryony*, Dsc.4.182; *ophiostaphyle* in Plin.*HN*13.127, cf. 23.21.

2. = κάππαρις, Dsc.2.173.

ὀφίουρος, ον, (οὐρά) *serpent-tailed*, of an Ethiopian bird, Hsch.

ὀφῐοῦσσα, contr. for ὀφιόεσσα (sc. νῆσος), *Serpent-island*, a name of Cythnos, Arist.*Fr*.522; of Rhodes, Hsch.; of an island SW. of Majorca, Str.3.5.1; of various islands, St.Byz.s.v. Βέσβικος, al.

II. a magical plant, Plin.*HN*24.163.

ὀφῐοῦχος, ὁ, (ἔχω) the constellation *Ophiuchus, Serpentarius*, or *Anguitenens*, Arat.76, Eudox.ap.Hipparch.1.2.7, Ptol.*Tetr*.26, etc.:—Adj. **ὀφῐούχεος,** ον, Arat.75,521.

II. *a* δαίμων *who interferes with alchemists*, Olymp.Alch.p.86 B.

ὀφῐοφάγος [ᾰ], ον, *serpent-eating*: οἱ Ὀ., name of a people, Plin.*HN*6.169.

ὀφῐοφόρος, ον, *serpent-bearing*, *IG*14.872, (lapis, -φοριος).

ὄφις, ὁ, (also ἡ, Plu.2.988a, of the serpent Python) gen. ὄφεως, poet. also ὄφεος E.*Supp*.703, *Ba*.1026, 1331; Dor. and Ion. ὄφιος Hes.*Th*.322, Hdt.9.81, Arat.82:—*serpent*, αἰόλος Il.12.208; γλαυκῶπα ποικιλόνωτον ὄφιν Pi.*P*.4.249, cf. A.*Ch*.544, S.*Ph*.1328, Hdt.8.41, Pl.*Phd*.112d, *R*.358b, etc.; ὁ ψυχρὸς ὄ. Theoc.15.58; equiv. to δράκων in Hes.*Th*.322, 825: metaph., πτηνὸν ἀργηστὴν ὄφιν, of an arrow, A.*Eu*.181, ἐν κόλπῳ ἔχειν ὄφιν Thgn.602.

II. like δράκων, *a serpent-like bracelet*, Men.387, Nicostr.Com.33, Philostr.*Ep*.22; ὄφεις is Att. for ψέλλια acc. to Moer.p.288 P.

2. τρικάρηνος ὄ. ὁ ξάλκεος dedicated at Delphi (= *SIG*31), Hdt.9.81.

III. the constellation *Serpens*, Arat.82, Eudox.ap.Hipparch.1.2.18, byt in Nonn.*D*.2.290 Ὄφις Ἀμάξης is the constellation *Draco*.

IV. *a creeping plant*, Hp.*Mul*.2.114.

V. a kind of *fish*, v. ὀφίδιον II.

VI. *guinea-worm* (elsewh. δρακόντιον), Ruf.*Interrog*.65.

VII. = ὀφίασις I, Cels.6.4. Poll.4.192. [The first syll. is sts. made long in the older Poets, αἰόλον ὄφιν Il.12.208, cf. Hippon.49.6; so ὀφιοέσσης Antim.78. It was then pronounced (and perh. written) ὄπφις, ὀπφιοέσσης, v. Eust. Il. l.c.—The ult. of the nom. and acc. ὄφις, ὄφιν is commonly long, as in Hes.*Th*.334, A.*Ch*.928, A.R.2.1269, Mosch.4.22; short only in later Poets, as A.R.4.128, 1398, Arat.578.]

ὀφίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *of* or *like a serpent*, ὀ. λίθος *serpentine*, Orph.*L*.463, Dsc.5.143, etc.:—also **ὀφιῆτις** πέτρη, Orph.*L*.341, D.P.1013.

II. = ἕρπης, *shingles*, Gal.19.440.

ὀφιώδης, ες, = ὀφιοειδής, Arist.*PA*696b23, *IA*707b30 (Comp.); πάθος Ph.1.81; ἡδονή ib. 82; τὴν λεγομένην ὀφιώδη φλέβα *Hippiatr*.10.

II. = ὀφιόεις,*snaky*, Γοργών Pi.*O*.13.63; νῆσος Str.16.4.6.

ὀφίων, ονος, ὁ, *mousmon*, the wild sheep of Sardinia, Plin.*HN*28.151, 30.146.

ὀφλανεῖ, -ειν, ὀφλεῖν, v. ὀφλισκάνω.

ὀφλάριον, τό, = Lat. *ofella*, *Gloss*.

ὄφλεμα, ατος, τό, = sq., prob. in *IG*12(5).1080 (Ceos, iii B.C.).

ὄφλημα, ατος, τό, (ὀφλεῖν) *fine incurred in a lawsuit, judgement-debt*, D.21.99, etc.; ὀφλήματα εἰσπράττειν Is.11.43; ἐκτεῖσαι Arist.*Ath*.63.3, cf. D.39.15, D.S.16.23, etc.; *debt* in general, *POxy*.237 iv 18 (ii A.D.), Luc.*Herm*.80, etc.; ὥσπερ ὄ. κληρονομίας Hdn.5.1.6.

ὄφλησις, εως, ἡ, *penalty*, LXXBa.3.8; = ὄφλημα, Phot., Suid.; = χρεώστησις, Hsch.

ὀφλητής, οῦ, ὁ, *debtor*, *Gloss*.

ὀφλισκάνω, S.*Ant*.470, E.*Alc*.1093, Pl.*Tht*.161e: impf. ὠφλίσκανον D.30.2: fut. ὀφλήσω S.*OT*511 (lyr.), E.*Hec*.327, Ar.*Pax*172, Pl.*Phd*.117a: pf. ὤφληκα Ar.*Nu*.34, etc.; Arc. part. dat. pl. ϝοφληκόσι *IG*5(2).262.18 (Mantinea, v B.C.), and 3 pl. ϝοφλέασι prob. in ib. 1: aor. ὤφλησα Lys.13.65 codd. (ὦφλεν Sauppe), Aristid.2.143 J., Sopat. in Rh.8.243 W., (προσ-) Alciphr.3.26: in correct writers the aor. is ὦφλον, Hdt.8.26, And.1.73, aor. pass. part. ὀφληθέν Just.*Nov*.59.3 etc.; inf. ὀφλεῖν Th.5.101, etc.; part. ὀφλών *IG*1.6.31, Th.3.70, etc.: sts. wrongly written ὄφλειν, ὄφλων, as if there were an Att. pres. **ὄφλω**; but this pres., though quoted by Hdn.Gr.1.448, occurs only in late writers as D.Chr.31.143, 153 (f.l.): **ὀφλέω** is a still more doubtful form; for in Hsch. ὀφλεῖ shd. be corrected ὄφλει; ὤφλεε in Hdt.8.26 is an error for ὦφλε (which is given by some codd.): pres. **ὀφλίσκω** is cited by Suid.; **ὀφλάνω** by Phot. and Hsch.; and 3 sg. fut. ὀφλανεῖ from Sol. by Sch.Gen.Il.21.282. (From same root as ὀφείλω, q.v.; origin doubtful: ὀφλισκάνω and ὀφλήσω may be recent formations from ὦφλον, ὤφληκα.):—*become a debtor*, prop. of one condemned to pay a fine, *become liable to pay*, ζημίαν E.*Med*.581, etc.; χρήματα Lys.20.14; πέντε τάλαντα Ar.*Pax*172; χιλίας δραχμάς Pl.*Ap*.36a; τὸ μείωμα εἴκοσι μνᾶς X.*An*.5.8.1; τὴν ἐπωβελίαν Isoc.18.12.

2. δίκην ὀφλεῖν *to be cast in* a suit, *lose* one's cause, δίκας ὤφληκα Ar.*Nu*.34, cf. *Av*.1457; ἤν τις ὄφλῃ παρὰ τοῖς ἄρχουσι δίκην τῳ Id.*Ec*.655; ὀφλεῖν δίαιταν *to lose in* an arbitration, Is.12.12 (prob. cj. for ὤφειλον codd.), D.29.58, etc.; ἐρήμην ὀ. τὴν δίκην *to let* judgment *go against one* by default, Antipho 5.13; ἐξούλας ἢ γραφὰς ἢ ἐπιβολάς And.1.73; κλοπῆς ἕνεκα τὰς εὐθύνας ὀ. Aeschin.3.10, pass. τὴν δίκην δικαίως ὠφλημένην D.29.55.

3. abs., *to be cast, to be the losing party*, μέλλων ὀφλήσειν Ar.*Nu*.777; κᾆτ' ὀφλὼν ἀπέρχεται Id.*Ach*.689, cf. Th.3.70, Pl.*Lg*.745a, *PHal*.1.200 (iii B.C.); ὀφλεῖν τῷ δημοσίῳ ἐπί τινι for an offence, D.39.14.

4. c. gen. criminis, ὀφλὼν ἁρπαγῆς τε καὶ κλοπῆς δίκην A.*Ag*.534; without δίκην, ὠφληκὼς φόνου Pl.*Lg*.874b; ὀ. τραύματος ἐκ προνοίας ib. 877c; ὀψὲ ὀδοῦ Id.*Cra*.433a (s.v.l.); ὀ. κλοπῆς, δώρων, And.1.74; ἀστρατείας, ἀποστασίου, D.24.103, 25.65; but also

b. c. gen. poenae, θανάτου δίκην ὀ. Pl.*Ap*.39b, *Lg*.856d.

c. c. inf., ὦφλεν δύο τριήρεις καινὰς ἀποδοῦναι *IG*2.1623.149.

d. c. part., ἄν τις ὄφλῃ φαρμακείαις τισὶ βλάπτων Pl.*Lg*.845e.

II. generally, of anything which one *deserves* or *brings on oneself*, αἰσχύνην, βλάβην ὀ., *incur* them, E.*Hel*.67, *Andr*.188; ὀ. γέλωτα to be laughed at, Id.*Med*.404, Ar.*Nu*.1035; τινι by one, E.*Ba*.854; παρά τινι, πρός τινα, Pl.*Phd*.117a, Hp.*Ma*.282a.

2. δειλίαν ὀ. *incur a charge of* cowardice, *get a character for* cowardice, δειλίην ὦφλε (v.l. ὤφλεε) πρὸς βασιλέος he *drew upon himself the reproach* of cowardice from the king, Hdt.8.26, cf. E.*Heracl*.985; μώρῳ μωρίαν ὀφλισκάνω S.*Ant*.470, cf. E.*Med*.1227, etc.; αὐθαδία τοι σκαιότητ' ὀ. S.*Ant*.1028; ἀπ' ἐμᾶς φρενὸς οὔποτ' ὀφλήσει κακίαν Id.*OT*511 (lyr.); ἀμαθίαν ὀφλήσομεν E.*Hec*.327, cf. Ion.443; μοχθηρίαν καὶ ἀδικίαν Pl.*Ap*.39b; ἄνοιαν D.1.26; αἰσχύνην Id.2.3.

ὀφλοί· ὀφειλέται, ὀφειλαί, Hsch.

ὀφνίς· ὕννις, ἄροτρον, Id.

ὄφρᾰ, used as a Final and Temporal Conj., correlat. to τόφρα, by Ion. and Dor. Poets, and thrice (in the latter sense) in lyr. passages of Trag., A.*Ch*.360, *Eu*.338, S.*El*.225.

A. Final Conj., *that, in order that*:

I. with subj.,

1. after primary tenses and imper., Il.1.524, 4.205, al.; so also ὄ. κε 22.382, etc.; ὄφρ' ἄν Od.17.10, 18.364; ὄ. μή Il.1.118; etc.; ἴομεν, ὄ. κε θᾶσσον ἐγείρομεν ὀξὺν Ἄρηα (where ἴομεν, ἐγείρομεν are Ep. for ἴωμεν, ἐγείρωμεν) 2.440; so ὄ. .. ἱερεύσομεν, for -ωμεν, 6.308, etc.; so also ὄ. .. αἰνέσω Pi.*O*.7.15; ὄ. .. κελαδῆτον Id.*P*.11.9; ὄ. βάσομεν .. ἵκωμαί τε Id.*O*.6.23 (where βάσομεν is prob. aor. subj.); ὄ. μήσεται B.17.42; in Hom. with fut. ind., ὄφρα καὶ Ἕκτωρ εἴσεται Il.8.110; 16.242; 19.70; ὄφρα .. ἔπος ὑποθήσεαι Od.4.163; ὄφρα με μήτηρ ὄψεται 17.6.

2. after past tenses, Il.1.158, 444, 5.128, Od.3.15, 6.173, 9.13, Pi.*P*.4.92, A.R.1.16, 3.1307, 4.908.

II. with opt. after past tenses, Il.4.300, Od.1.261, etc.: rarely ὄφρα κε or ὄφρ' ἄν with opt., Il.12.26, Od.17.298.

B. Temporal cong.:

I. *so long as, while,*

1. commonly with impf., ἀνδρῶν .. ἄριστος ἔην Τελαμώνιος Αἴας, ὄφρ' Ἀχιλεὺς μήνιεν Il.2.769, cf. Od.20.136, al.: the correlat. τόφρα or τόφρα δέ .. commonly follows in apodosi, as ὄ. μὲν ἠὼς ἦν καὶ ἀέξετο ἱερὸν ἦμαρ τόφρα δὲ .. 9.56, cf. Il.4.220, 9.550, 15.343, etc.

2. with subj., and usu. with ἄν, κε or κεν, 6.113, Od.2.124, etc.: also pleon., ὄφρ' ἂν μέν κεν ὁρᾷς, with τόφρα in apodosi, Il.11.202, cf. Od.5.361, 6.259; but τόφρα precedes in Od.2.124: sts. without ἄν, κε or κεν, Il.4.346, Od.15.81, etc.: in Il.24.554 κεῖται (so codd. with v.l. κῆται) is subj.

II. *until*:

1. with aor. ind., of a fact in past time, ὄ. καὶ αὐτὼ κατέκταθεν *till at last* they too were slain, Il.5.557, cf. 588, 10.488, 13.329, Od.5.57, 7.141, etc.; with τόφρα preceding, 4.289.

2. with aor. subj., of an event at an uncertain future time, ἔχει κότον, ὄ. τελέσσῃ he bears malice *till* he shall have satisfied it, Il.1.82, cf. 14.87, 16.10: but in this case ἄν (κε or κεν) is commonly added, 6.258, 10.444, Od.4.588, etc.; with τόφρα preceding, Il.1.509.

3. with opt., of an event future in relation to past time, νωλεμέως δ' ἐχόμην, ὄφρ' ἐξεμέσειεν Od.12.437, cf. 3.285, Il.10.571.

III. used for τόφρα or τέως (cf. ἕως B), *for a while*, only in Il.15.547.

IV. ὄ. ποτὶ στόμα Θερμώδοντος *as far as, up to,* A.R.2.805.

ὀφρῠάζω, (ὀφρῦς) *signify* anything *with the eyebrows*, Amips.36.

II. *to be haughty, supercilious*, Phryn.*PS*p.93 B., Procop.*Goth*.4.11, 28, *Arc*.16, Suid.

ὀφρῠᾰνασπᾰσίδης, ου, ὁ, (ἀνασπάω) *one who raises his eyebrows in scorn*, Epigr.ap.Hegesand.2.

ὀφρῠάω, (ὀφρῦς II) *to have ridges* or *hills*, Κόρινθος ὀφρυᾷ τε καὶ κοιλαίνεται proverb. in Str.8.6.23; cf. ὀφρυόεις.

ὀφρυγνᾷ· ὁμοίως [i.e. = ὀφρυάζει] (Boeot.), Hsch.

ὀφρύδιον [ῡ], τό, Dim. of ὀφρῦς, Hsch. s.v. ἐπισκύνιον, Theognost.*Can*.125.

ὀφρύη [ῠ], ἡ, Ion. for ὀφρῦς II, Hdt.4.181, 182, 185; also (not ὀφρύα) in E.*Heracl*.394: written ὀφρύγην (acc. sg. = *embankment*) in *PHal*.1.84 (iii B.C), cf. Hsch.: Dor. **ὀφρύα** *Schwyzer*89.14 (Argos, iii B.C.).

II. for ὀφρῦς I 1, Hp.*Dieb.Judic*.2.

ὀφρύκνηστον· ἐρυθριῶντα, οἱ γὰρ ἐρυθριῶντες κνῶνται τὰς ὀφρῦς, Hsch. (Cf. Lat. *homo fronte perfricta*, one who has rubbed his brow so often that he can blush no more.), Archil.58.10 W.

ὀφρῠόεις, εσσα, εν, (neut. -όειν where ling syll. required, Call.*fr*. 186.20 Pf.) (ὀφρῦς II) *on the brow* or *edge of a steep rock beetling*, Ἴλιος Il.22.411; of the Acrocorinthus, Orac.ap.Hdt.5.92.β´; μέτωπον Nonn.*D*.15.106; cf. ὀφρυάω.

2. metaph., *majestic, solemn*, ὀφρυόεσσα ἀοιδή, of Aeschylus' poetry, *AP*7.39 (Antip.Thess.).

ὀφρῠόομαι, Pass., *to be supercilious*, Timo 29, S.E.*P*.3.278, Alciphr.3.4; ἀγροικίαν ὠφρυωμένος *full of supercilious* rudeness, Luc.*Am*.2. [ὠφρυωμένος is quadrisyll. in Timo l.c.]

ὀφρῠόσκῐος, ον, *shaded by the eyebrows*, ὀφθαλμός Pl. (Com.?) ap.Arist.*Top*.140[a]4 (om. Kock).

ὀφρῦς, ύος, ἡ, acc. ὀφρῦν, in late Poets ὀφρύα, *AP*12.186 (Strat.), Opp.*C*.4.405, Q.S.4.361: acc. pl. ὀφρύας (in the fourth foot) Od.9.389; but ὀφρῦς (before caesura) Il.16.740, and so in Att. (v. infr.). [ῡ in nom. and acc., which are accented ὀφρῦς, -ῦν by Hdn.Gr.2.937: the accentuation ὀφρύς, ὀφρύν may be admitted in late writers: compds. have ῠ, εὔοφρυς, λεύκοφρυς, etc.] (Cf. Skt. *bhrūs*, gen. *bhruvas*, Slav. *brŭvĭ*, OE. *brú* 'brow'.):—*brow, eyebrow*, τὸν .. ὑπ' ὀφρύος οὖτα Il.14.493; ἡ ὀ. ἡ δεξιά, ἡ ἀριστερά, Arist.*PA*671[b]32, cf. *Pr*.878[b]28: elsewh. in pl., ὑπ' ὀφρύσι δάκρυα λεῖβον Il.13.88, al.; ὑπ' ὀ. πῦρ ἀμάρυσσεν Hes.*Th*.827, etc.: freq. of signs, ἐπ' ὀφρύσι νεῦσε Κρονίων, i.e. ἐπένευσε ὀφρύσι, *nodded assent*, Il.1.528, etc.; ἡ δ' ἄρ' ἐπ' ὀ. νεῦσε *nodded* to him to do a thing, Od.16.164; ἀμὰ δ' ὀφρύσι νεῦον ἑκάστῳ *made a sign* not to do, 9.468; ὀφρύσι νευστάζων 12.194: in various phrases expressing emotions, τὰς ὀ. ἀνασπᾶν, in token of grief, τὰς ὀφρῦς ἀνεσπακώς, ὥσπερ τι δεινὸν ἀγγελῶν Ar.*Ach*.1069; ἀνασπάσας τις τὰς ὀφρῦς οἴμοι λαλεῖ Men.556.3; of pride (cf. ὀφρυόομαι), D.19.314; οἱ τὰς ὀφρῦς αἴροντες Men.39; ὀφρῦν ἐπαίρειν E.*Fr*.1040, cf. Amphis13; τὰς ὀ. ἔχειν ἐπάνω τῆς κορυφῆς Alex.16.6; ὑπὲρ αὐτοὺς τοὺς κροτάφους ὑπεραίρειν Luc.*Am*.54; ὀφρῦς ἔχειν Ar.*Ra*.925; ὀφρῦν ἐφέλκεσθαι *AP*7.440.6 (Leon., interpol.?); ἐρύσσαι ib. 5.215 (Agath.); ἀνελκταῖς ὀφρύσι σεμνός Cratin.355: contrariwise, τὰς ὀφρῦς συνάγειν knit *the brows, frown*, Ar.*Nu*.582, *Pl*.756, etc.; τὰς ὀ. συνέλκειν Antiph.307; συσπᾶν Luc.*Vit.Auct*.7; κατεσπακώς Alciphr.3.3: on the other hand, καταβαλεῖν, λῦσαι, μεθεῖναι τὰς ὀ. or τὴν ὀ., let down or unknit *the brow*, become calm or cheerful again, E.*Cyc*.167, *Hipp*.290, *IA*648; cf. τὰς ὀ ἄνες Men.*Dysc*.423 ὀ. μὴ καθειμένη Zeno *Stoic*.1.58; σχάζεσθαι τὰς ὀ. Pl.Com.32; καθέσθαι Plu.2.1062f: the brow was also the seat of smiles and joy, ἀγανᾷ χλοαρὸν γελάσσαις ὀφρύϊ Pi.*P*.9.38, cf. *h.Cer*.358; or gravity, στυγνὸν ὀφρύων νέφος E.*Hipp*.[172]; ὁρᾶτε ὡς σπουδαῖαι μὲν αὐτοῦ αἱ ὀφρύες X.*Smp*.8.3; on their physiognomical character, v. Arist.*HA*491[b]14, *Phgn*.812[b]26.

2. ὀφρῦς alone, *scorn, pride*, *AP*7.409 (Antip.), 9.43 (Parmen.), 10.122 (Lucill.), etc.

II. from likeness of shape, *brow of a hill, crag*, Il.20.151, Pi.*O*.13.106; *embankment*, ὀ. ἀπότομος Plb.36.8.3; *overhanging bank* of a river, Id.2.33.7, etc.; ἐπ' ὀφρύων ποταμοῦ *PAmh*.2.68.9 (i A.D.); of the sea, A.R.1.178, etc.; of a ditch, Str.5.3.7 (cf. ὀφρύη); of the *rim* of joint-cavities, Gal.*UP*1.15, al.; of the woodwork enclosing the bore of a torsion-engine, Ph.*Bel*.57.7: in Archit., *architrave*, Procop.Gaz.p.157 B, *ornamental stone* projecting above a lintel, Lib.*Or*.5.51.

III. a plant, Plin.*HN*26.164.

ὀφρῠώδης, ες, *projecting*, ὀ. κοιλότητες joint-sockets *with rims* Gal.*UP*13.2, cf. Heliod.ap.Orib.46.15.2, Gal.2.776, etc.

ὀφρῠ́ωμα, ατος, τό, "*eyebrow*", name given to part of liver, Heph.Astr.3.6.15.

ὀφφικ, v. ὀφικ-.

ὀφφικωσις, εως, ἡ, *rim* of socket of thigh-bone, Paul.Aeg.6.118 (in pl.).

ὄχᾰ, Ep. Adv., used by Hom. only as intens. before the Sup. ἄριστος, ὄχ' ἄριστος *far* the best, Il.1.69, al.; cf. ἔξοχα. (Prob. from ἔχω to hold; ὄχα is to ὀχυρός as the old Germ. *fast* very, to *fest* fast, tight.)

ὀχάνη [ᾰ], ἡ, = sq., Plu.*Cleom*.11.

ὀχάνον, τό, (ἔχω A) *holder of a shield*, i.e. *a bar* or *band fastened crosswise on the under side of the shield*, through which the bearer passed his arm, Anacr.91, Hdt.2.141, Aen.Tact.29.12; invented by the Carians acc. to Hdt.1.171.

ὀχάομαι, *leap*, *Trag.Adesp*.250.

II. Act., part. ὀχῶν· ὀχευτικῶς ἔχων, Hsch.

ὀχεά, Ion. **-εή,** ἡ, = χειά, *cave*, *grot*, Arat.1026, Nic.*Th*.139, Orph.*A*.79: contr. gen. ὀχῆς Arat.956. [Oxyt. acc. to Theognost.*Can*.102.]

ὀχεία, ἡ, (ὀχεύω) *a covering* or *impregnating*, o the male animal, X.*Eq*.5.8, *PCair.Zen*.225.4 (iii B.C.); ὀχείαν δέχεσθαι, προσίεσθαι ὑπομένειν, of the female, Arist.*GA*748^{a}21, al.; ὀχείαν ποιεῖσθαι, of the two, Id.*HA*540^{a}2; περὶ τὰς ὀ. in the *breeding* season, Thphr.*Od*.61.

2. *fertilization* of plants, *PRyl*.172.21 (iii A.D., written ὠχ-), ὠχίας *PSI*33.22 (iii A.D.).

II. (ὀχέω) ὀχεία ποντία *holder* of the ship, i.e. *anchor*, *Trag.Adesp*.251 (ap.Hsch., cf. ὀχεῖον II. 2).

ὀχεῖον, τό, *male animal kept for breeding, stallion*, Arist.*HA*572^{a}14, *GA*748^{a}27, Str.16.2.10, Plu.*Lyc*.15; *cock*, Arist.*GA*730^{a}11; ἵππων τ' ὀχεῖα A.*Fr*.194.

2. γείτονας τοῦ ὀχείου Lycurg.*Fr*.26 (expld. conjecturally by Harp. as a place ἐν ᾧ ὀχεῖαι γίνονται κτηνῶν ἢ ὀχήματα μισθοῦται).

II. (ὀχέω) = ὄχημα II, ὄχος, Din.*Fr*.64.2.

2. *anchor*, *Trag.Adesp*.251 (ap.Theognost.*Can*.128).

ὀχεῖος, α, ον, *kept for breeding*, ἵππος Din.*Fr*.64.2:—but **ὀχεός,** sine expl., cited as deriv. of ὀχεύω in Sch.Patm.D. in *BCH*1.142.

ὄχεσφι, -σφιν, Ep. dat. pl. of ὄχος.

ὀχετᾰγωγέω, -ᾰγωγία, -ᾰγωγός, = ὀχετηγέω, -γία, -γός, Poll.1.224, Pl.*Lg*.844a (pl.), Poll.1.221.

ὀχετάριος, ὁ, = Lat. *aquilex*, *Gloss*. (pl.).

ὀχετεία, ἡ, *conducting* of water *by a conduit, irrigation*, Arist.*PA*688^{a}27 (pl.): metaph., ὀ. τῆς τροφῆς Thphr.*CP*3.7.6, Max.Tyr.21.6.

ὀχετευμα, ατος, τό, = ὀχετός: *duct* or *passage of the nose*, Arist.*HA*492^{b}16.

ὀχετεύω, *conduct* water *by a conduit* or *canal*, τὸν ποταμὸν ὀχετεῦσαι Hdt.2.99, cf. *PPetr*.1p.78 (iii B.C.): metaph., ἐκ στομάτων καθαρὴν ὀχετεύσατε πηγήν Emp.4.2; πῦρ ἐπὶ πῦρ ὀ. εἰς τὸ σῶμα Pl.*Lg*.666a; ἡ φύσις τὸ αἷμα διὰ παντὸς ὠχέτευκε τοῦ σώματος Arist.*PA*668^{a}20:—Med., ῥοῦν ὀχετευσάμενος *AP*9.162:—Pass., *to be conducted, conveyed*, ὕδωρ ὀχετευόμενον διὰ σωλήνων Hdt.3.60; πρὸς οἶκον ὠχετεύετο φάτις A.*Ag*.867; ὀχετεύσομαι in pass. sense, Pherecr.130.8.

2. *construct as a conduit*, τίς ὁ ὀχετεύσας τὰς φλέβας; *Corp.Herm*.5.6.

ὀχετηγέω, *conduct by ditches* or *conduits*, Eust.1379.49.

ὀχετηγία, ἡ, *irrigation by ditches*, Suid., v.l. in Procop.*Goth*.4.12.

ὀχετηγός, όν, (ἄγω) *conducting* or *drawing off water by a ditch* or *conduit*, ὡς δ' ὅτ' ἀνὴρ ὀ. ἀπὸ κρήνης μελανύδρου ἂμ φυτὰ καὶ κήπους ὕδατι ῥόον ἡγεμονεύῃ Il.21.257: metaph., πνεῦμα ὀ., of the flute, *AP*9.505.6; ἑῶν ὀ. ἐρώτων, of the Alpheus, ib. 362.5, cf. 5.284 (Agath.); ἔρως ὀ. ἀνίης ib. 228 (Maced.).

ὀχετιον, τό, Dim. of ὀχετός, D.L.7.17.

ὀχετλον, τό, = ὄχημα, in pl., Hsch., Phot.

ὀχετογνώμονες, v. ἐχετογνώμονες.

ὀχετόκρᾱνον, τό, *end* or *issue of an aqueduct*, Hyp.*Fr*.132, *SEG*33.336 (Argos, iv B.C.):—Dim. **-κράνιον,** τό, *EM*644.48, *AB*287 (expld. by κηλώνειον).

ὀχετός, ὁ, (ὄχος, ὀχέω) *means for carrying water, water-pipe*, made of leather, Hdt.3.9; when carried underground, sts. of wood, *IG*1.373.64, 66, 2^{2}.1672.305; of stone, ὀ. λίθινος κρυπτός ib. 7.4255.5 (Oropus, iv B.C.); material not named, Th.6.100, Pl.*Phd*.112c, etc.; τοὺς προϋπάρχοντας ὀ. κρυπτοὺς ποιεῖν *OGI*483.74 (Pergam.); *conduit, channel*, Arist.*Pol*.1303^{b}13, al.; ὀ. μετέωροι open *drains*, Id.*Ath*.50.2, *OGI*483.63 (Pergam.); = ἀφεδρών, Ev.Marc.7.19 (cod. D).

2. in Anatomy, τῆς ἀρτηρίας ὀχετοί *ducts* leading to the lungs, Pl.*Ti*.70d; οἱ τοῦ αἵματος ὀ. Poll.2.217; of the urinal and intestinal *canals*, Hp.*Art*.48, 50, X.*Mem*.1.4.6; ὥσπερ ἐξ ὀχετῶν (of sweat), Hp.*Epid*.6.3.1.

II. in pl., *streams*, Pi.*O*.5.12; Σιμούντιοι ὀ. E.*Or*.809 (lyr.), *IA*767 (lyr.).

III. metaph., βαθὺς ὀ. ἄτας Pi.*O*.10(11).37; παρεκτρέποντες ὀ. ὥστε μὴ θανεῖν making *a side channel* or *means of escape*, E.*Supp*.1111; ὀχετοὶ βοτρύων Pherecr.130.7, cf. Telecl.1.9; ἐν τοῖς μεριστοῖς ὀ. *currents*, Dam.*Pr*.127, cf.130, 206.

IV. Att. for βόρβορος acc. to Hellad.ap.Phot.p.535 B.

ὄχευμα, ατος, τό, *result of* ὀχεία, *the embryo*, Arist.*HA*577^{a}26, prob. cj. in Ph.2.506.

ὀχεύς, έως, Ep. ῆος, ὁ, (ἔχω) *anything used for holding* or *fastening*:

1. *band* or *strap for fastening the helmet* under the chin, Il.3.372.

2. pl., *fastenings* or *clasps of the belt*, ὅθι ζωστῆρος ὀχῆες χρύσειοι σύνεχον 4.132, 20.414.

3. *bolt* or *bar* of a door, ἐπικεκλιμένας σανίδας καὶ μακρὸν ὀχῆα 12.121; θυρέων δ' ἀνέκοπτεν ὀχῆας Od.21.47, cf. Parm.1.16, Theoc.24.49; ὀ. θύρας Phld.*Rh*.1.280 S.; *bolts* holding the ἀγκῶνες in place in a war-engine, Ph.*Bel*.72.31; νεῶν .. ὀχῆας ships' *rudders*, Opp.*C*.4.59.

4. ὀχῆες τῆς ὑστέρης, = ὄχοι 11. 2, Aret.*SD*2.11 (vv.ll. ὄσχιες, ὄχιες).

II. = ὄχανον, οἱ ὀ. οἱ σκύτινοι Plb.18.18.4.

III. *axle*, σφαίρης ἥ τ' ἀμφὶς ὀχῆος ἀεὶ περιτέλλει Orph.*Fr*.247.25.

ὄχευσις, εως, ἡ, = ὀχεία, κυνός J.*AJ*4.8.9, cf. Plu.*Fr*.13.7 (= Sch. Arat;1070).

ὀχευτής, οῦ, ὁ, = ὀχεῖον I. 1, *PCair.Zen*.529 (iii B.C.), Hsch. s.v. κήλων; ὀ. ἵππος Dsc.2.79, Gal.6.533, *Hippiatr*.14: metaph., *lewd person, lecher*, *AP*11.318 (Phld.), Corn.*ND*27.

ὀχευτικός, ή, όν, *salacious*, of animals, Arist.*Long*.466^{b}7; of birds, Id.*HA*564^{b}11 sq.; of human beings, Ptol.*Tetr*.64: Comp., Thphr.*Fr*.183. comp. and sup., Ath.9.391e, d Adv. -κῶς, ἔχειν Hsch. s.v. ὀχῶν.

ὀχεύτρια, ἡ, fem. of ὀχευτής, Id. s.v. ψοάν.

ὀχεύω, of male animals, *cover*, τὸ μὲν θῆλυ τίκτειν, τὸ δὲ ἄρρεν ὀχεύειν Pl.*R*.454d, cf. Hdt.3.85:—the Act. being used of the male, the Pass. of the female, ὀχεύει καὶ ὀχεύεται Arist.*HA*575ᵃ22; so ὠχευμένην Id.*GA*748ᵃ33:—Med., of both sexes, copulate., Hdt.2.64 (of birds), cf. Thphr.*Sign*.25, al., fig., ἄμφω ὅπως ποταμὸς λαγόνων ῥείθροισιν ὀχεύσι *TAM*3.907-8 (ii/iii A.D.).

II. c. acc., *mount, cover*, τὴν κύνα Pl.*Euthd*.298e, etc.

2. of the groom, *put the horse to* the mare, Arist.*GA*748ᵃ19.—It seems to have been the generic word for all animals, v. Ath.8.353e; but was not prop. used of mankind, though in Pl.*R*.586a it is used of men like beasts, cf. Ph.2.307, (of bestiality) M.Ant.10.19.

ὀχέω, impf. ὤχουν prob. in E.*Hel*.277; Ion. Iterat. ὀχέεσκον Od.11.619: fut. ὀχήσω A.*Pr*.143 (anap.), E.*Or*.802 (torch.): aor. ὤκχησα Call.*Jov*.23 (v. infr.):—Med. and Pass., impf. ὠχέετο Hdt.1.31, -εῖτο X.*Cyr*.7.3.4: fut. ὀχήσομαι Il.24.731: Ep. aor. ὀχήσατο Od.5.54: also aor. ὀχηθῆναι Hp.*Art*.58, Luc.*Lex*.2: Aeol. pres. part. ὀχήμενος *Lyr.Adesp*.51: in Att. Prose, used only in pres. and impf.: Hom. never uses the augm.: [the first syll. is made long in Pi.*O*.2.67, Euph.9.13, Lyc.64, 1049, where it is written **ὀκχέω** (Pi. and Euph.) or **ὀγχέω** (Lyc.), cf. ὄχος I. 1, ὄφις sub fin.]:—Frequentat. of ἔχω, as φορέω of φέρω (ἔχειν τε καὶ ὀχεῖν Pl.*Cra*.400a), *hold fast*, ἄγκυρα δ' ἥ μου τὰς τύχας ὤχει (sic leg.) μόνη E.*Hel*.277.

b. *endure, suffer*, ὀχέοντας ὀϊζύν Od.7.211; κακὸν μόρον .., ὅνπερ ἐγὼν ὀχέεσκον 11.619; ἣν ἄτην ὀχέων 21.302; ἀπροσόρατον ὀκχέοντι πόνον Pi.*O*.2.67; ἄχθος ὀ. Hp.*Fract*.9; τἀγαθὰ μὴ .. ὀ. εὐπόρως *bear* prosperity not with moderation, Democr.173.

c. *continue, keep doing*, νηπιάας ὀχέειν *to keep on with* childish ways, like ἔχειν, ἄγειν, Od.1.297; φρουρὰν ἄζηλον ὀχήσω *will maintain* an unenviable watch, A. l.c.

2. *carry*, χερσὶ λύρην Thgn.534; τινα E.*Or*.802; φιάλην X.*Cyr*.1.3.8; of the legs, *carry*, the body, Hp.*Art*.52; so of the soul, Pl.*Cra*. l.c.

3. *let* another *ride, mount*, αὐντὸς βαδίζω .., τοῦτον δ' ὀχῶ Ar.*Ra*.23; of a general, *let* the men *ride*, X.*Eq.Mag*.4.1.

II. more freq. in Med. and Pass., *to be borne* or *carried, have oneself borne*, ὀχήσατο κύμασιν Ἑρμῆς Od.5.54; νηυσὶν ὀχήσονται Il.24.731; ἵπποισιν ὀχεῖτο *h.Ven*.217; so ἐπὶ τῆς ἁμάξης ὀχέεσθαι Hdt.1.31, cf. Ar.*Pl*.1013; ἐπὶ τῶν ἵππων X.*Cyr*.4.5.58; ἐφ' ἅρματος Pl.*Ly*.208a; ἐν [ἁρμαμάξῃ] X.*Cyr*.7.3.4; δελφῖνος περὶ νώτῳ Opp.*H*.5.449; ἐπὶ θατέρου σκέλους ὀχοῦνται τὸ σῶμα *let* their weight *rest on* .., Plu.2.967c;: metaph., *to be carried* or *brought to* (ἐπί), Dam.*Pr*.26, cf. 68, 99; ὁ χρόνος .. συνθεῖ [τῇ κινήσει] ὡς ἐπὶ φερομένης ὀχούμενος Plot.6.3.22.

2. abs., *drive, ride, sail*, etc., [ἵπποι] ἀλεγεινοὶ .. ὀχέεσθαι difficult *to use in a chariot*, Il.10.403, cf. Ar.*Ra*.25, D.21.171; of a dislocated bone, which *rides* on the edge of another instead of resting in the socket, Hp.*Art*.51.

3. of a ship, *ride at anchor*, metaph., λεπτή τις ἐλπίς ἐστ' ἐφ' ἧς ὀχούμεθα 'tis but a slender hope on which we *ride at anchor*, Ar.*Eq*.1244; ἐπὶ λεπτῶν ἐλπίδων ὠχεῖσθ' ἄρα Id.*Fr*.150, cf. Pl.*Lg*.699b; so ἐπ' ἀσθενοῦς ῥώμης E.*Or*.69; but, ἐπὶ τούτου [τοῦ λόγου], ὥσπερ ἐπὶ σχεδίας *buoyed up, carried*, Pl.*Phd*.85d; νεὼς ἐκπεσὼν .. ἐπ' ἐλπίδος ὀχεῖταί τινος Plu.2.1103e; τὰ ὀχούμενα *floating bodies*, in title of work by Archimedes, Str.1.3.11, cf. 15.1.38, Hero *Spir*.1 *Praef*.; εἰδώλου καλοῦ ἐφ' ὕδατος ὀχουμένου Plot.1.6.8; of Delos, οὔ νᾶσος ὀχεῖται *floats*, Orac.ap.D.H.1.19; cf. ὁρμέω.

III. = ὀχεύομαι, Arat.1070. (In signf.1 cogn. with ἔχω (A), Skt. *sáhate* 'prevail': in signf. II cogn. with ϝέχω, Lat. *veho*, Skt. *váhati*, etc. 'carry': the similarity of the forms in Gr. has caused some assimilation of the senses.)

ὀχή, ἡ, *prop, support*, Call.*Fr.anon*.48 (in poet. form ὀκχή, cf. ὄφις), Hp.*Mochl*.20.

2. *support, food*, Lyc.482, Ath.8.363b.

II. ὀχῆς contr. gen., for ὀχεῆς, v. ὀχεά.

III. = ὀχεία, Arat.1069.

ὀχημα, ατος, τό, *anything that bears* or *supports*: hence, Zeus is called γῆς ὄχημα *stay* of earth (γαιήοχος), E.*Tr*.884, cf. οὗτός (sc. ὁ ἠήρ) τε γῆς ὄχημα Hp.*Flat*.3; app. some from of support used in hydraulic works, τὰ φράγματα καὶ ὀχήματα *SEG*32.4663 (Boeotia, i A.D.).

II. *carriage, chariot*, Hdt.5.21, etc.: prop. *mule-car*, opp. ἅρμα (war-car), Pi.*Fr*.106.6; also ὀ. ἱππικά S.*El*.740; ἁρμάτων ὀχήματα E.*Supp*.662; ὄ. ἵππειον, πωλικόν, Id.*Alc*.67, *Rh*.621, cf. Tim.*Pers*.205; αὔρα, θεῶν ὄ. *Trag.Adesp*.565; ἔπαρχος ὀχημάτων, = Lat. *praefectus vehiculorum*, *IG*14.1072 (Rome, ii A.D.), cf. *Supp.Epigr*.4.520.12 (*Ephes*.2., ii A.D.).

2. of *ships*, mostly with some addition, λινόπτερ' ἤὄρε ναυτίλων ὀ. A.*Pr*.468; ὄ. ναός S.*Tr*.656 (lyr.); νάϊον ὄ. E.*IT*410 (lyr.); τὰ ὀ. τά τε πεζὰ καὶ τὰ ἐν τῇ θαλάττῃ Pl.*Hp.Ma*.295d, cf. *Phd*.113d.

3. of animals that are ridden, ὄ. κανθάρου a *riding*-beetle (as we say a *riding*-horse), Ar.*Pax*866; of Arion's dolphin, *App.Anth*.1.3; of a horse, Max.Tyr.14.4.

4. metaph., *vehicle, raft*, ὄ. ἀοιδᾶν, as Pi. calls his ode, *Fr*.124.1; ἐπὶ βεβαιοτέρου ὀ., λόγου θείου τινός, διαπορευθῆναι Pl.*Phd*.85d; ὄ. τροφῆς, of water, Hp.*Alim*.55 (but of the *vena cava*, Id.ap.Gal.*UP*4.5); τὸ σιτίον οἷον ὀ. τῷ ὑγρῷ χρώμενον Plu.2.698d; of honey as a *vehicle* for drugs, Gal.10.300; σῶμα .. ψυχῆς λεπτὸν ὄ. Orac.ap.Hierocl.*in CA*26p.478 M.; of the supposed *vehicle* consisting of fine and indestructible matter informed by the soul, its spiritual body, Procl.*Inst*.205, cf. Iamb.*Myst*.5.12, Dam.*Pr*.102; ἀχράντῳ ὀ. χρώμεναι τῷ .. κάλλει Procl.*in Alc*.p.33 C.

ὀχημᾰτῐκός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a vehicle*: -κὴ δύναμις *mounted*, etc., Ascl.*Tact*.1.3; τὸ -κόν, of cavalry, charioterrs, and elephant-riders, ib. 1.1.

ὀχημάτιον, τό, Dim. of ὄχημα, *Gloss*.

ὀχησις, εως, ἡ, *a being carried*, Pl.*Ti*.89a (pl.), Arist.*Ph*.234ᵃ17; ἵππων ὀχήσεις *riding*, Pl.*R*.452c, cf. Phld.*Rh*.2.197 S.; τὴν ὄχησιν ἐπὶ τῆς γῆς ποιεῖσθαι, = ὀχεῖσθαι, Str.1.3.12; ἡ ὄ. πλείστη ἐπὶ τοῦ ὑγίος σκέλεος, of lame people, *the weight is thrown* on the good leg, in walking, Hp.*Art*.52.

ὀχθᾶσθαι· ἀπὸ τοῦ ὄχθη, οἱ γὰρ στένοντες ἑαυτοὺς μετεωρίζουσιν, Hsch.

ὀχθέω (present not found), fut. -ήσω Q.S.3.451: Ep. Verb used by Hom. only in aor.:—*to be sorely angered, vexed in spirit*, ὤχθησαν Il.1.570, 15.101; elsewh. only in part., μέγ' ὀχθήσας προσέφη 1.517, 4.30, etc.; ὀκχθήσας δ' ἄρα εἶπε 11.403, al.; ὀχθήσας προσεφώνεε Od.23.182.

ὄχθη, ἡ, older form of ὄχθος, *any height* or *rising ground*, natural or artificial, *bank, dyke* by the side of a river, ὑψηλὴν βάλεν ὄχθην Il.21.171, cf. 172: in sg., also, Plu.*Publ*.16, Arr.*An*.1.14.4, *CPHerm*.95.10 (iii A.D.): mostly in pl., *raised banks of river*, in full, ποταμοῖο παρ' ὄχθας Il.4.487, 18.533, cf. 3.187; παρ' ὄχθησιν ποταμοῖο Od.6.97; Καφισοῦ παρ' ὄχθαις Pi.*P*.4.46, cf. Xenoph.2.21, A.*Pr*.810, Th.392, etc.; ὄχθαι καπέτοιο the *raised banks* of the trench, *dykes*, Il.15.356; also, *heights* beside the sea, ἁλὸς παρ' ὄχθας Od.9.132; ταὶ ὑπὲρ Κύμας ἁλιερκέες ὄ. Pi.*P*.1.18, cf. 12.2; also of *rising banks* at a little distance from a river, X.*An*.4.3.3 and 5: ὄχθη is

distd. as *the bank of a river*, from ὄχθος *a hill*, in S.*Ph*.726, 729 (both lyr.); and this distn. generally holds, but in Pi.*P*.1.64 we read ὄχθαις ὑπὸ Ταϋγέτου; and in S.*Ant*.1132 (lyr.), Νυσαίων ὀρέων ὄχθαι; reversely, we have in Sapph.p.44 Lobel, ὄχθοις Ἀχέροντος; in A.*Ag*.1161, Ἀχερουσίους ὄχθους; and in E.*Supp*.655, Ἰσμήνιον πρὸς ὄχθον; in late Prose, τὴν **ὄχθαν** (sic.) τῆς θαλάσσης sea-*shore*, Aët.2.203.—Cf. ὄχθος.

ὀχθηρός, ά, όν, *hilly*, Euph.120, D.H.11.26, *APl*.4.256.

ὄχθησις, εως, ἡ, (ὀχθέω) *indignation, vexation*, Hsch.

ὄχθίζω, late from of ὀχθέω, Opp.*H*.5.179, 540; v. προσοχθίζω.

ὄχθοιβος, ὁ, *purple stripe down the front of the* χιτών, Ar.*Fr*.320.2, Pherecr.100.

II. *neckband*, ὄχθοιβοι χρυσία ἔχοντες *IG*1.387.35, cf. 2^2.1388.84, 1400.67; ὅ, ὃν ἡ θεὸς ἔχει ἐπὶ τῷ τραχήλῳ ib. 145.309.

ὄχθος, ὁ, *eminence, bank, hill*, first in *h.Ap*.17, Sapph.*Supp*.13.11, Pi.*P*.9.3, freq. in Hdt. (9.25, al.), A. (v. infr.), and E., as Ἄρειος ὄ. *IT*961 of the Areopagus, cf. Hdt.8.52; of a *barrow* or *mound*, A.*Pers*.647, 659 (both lyr.), *Ch*.4: rarely, like ὄχθη, of a *river's bank*, v. ὄχθη sub fin. (ὄχθῳ ἐφεζόμενοι παρ' Ἕβρον ποταμόν Ar.*Av*.774 need not be taken in this sense).—In A.*Ch*.954, dat. ὄχθει (as if from ὄχθος, εος, τό) is corrupt.

II. *tubercle* in leprosy, Aret.*SD*2.13, Ruf.ap.Orib.45.28.3.

2. *tubercle* on plants, Archig.ap.Gal.12.263, Man.1.54.

ὀχθοφύλαξ [ῠ], ἄκος, ὁ, *watchman on a river-bank*, Lat. *riparius*, *Gloss*.

ὀχθώδης, ες, *mound-like, hilly*, χωρία D.H.6.33; τόποι Onos.18.

II. *tuberous*, ἐπίφυσις Dsc.1.112, cf. Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.30, Gal.19.132 (s.v. μυρτίδανον and s.v. πομφοί); τὸ τοῦ δέρματος ὀ. *tubercular* leprosy, Id.12.313; ὀ. ἐπαυξήσεις σαρκῶν Hierocl.p.35 A.

ὀχί, = οὐχί, Diog.Oen.8.

ὄχινος, ὁ, unexpld. wd., μυλαῖος *PTeb*.793 i 26 (ii B.C.).

ὀχλᾰγωγεύς, έως, ὁ, = ὀχλαγωγός, Lat. *circulator*, *Gloss*.

ὀχλᾰγωγέω, *court the mob*, Plb.24.7.2; *attract a crowd*, Str.14.2.5, cf. LXXAm.7.16.

ὀχλᾰγωγία, ἡ, *fooling of the mob*, Plu.*Pyrrh*.29; *conventus, convicium*, *Gloss*.

ὀχλᾰγωγικός, ή, όν, *quackish*, Gal.14.305.

ὀχλᾰγώγιον, τό, *assemblage, mob*, = *comitium*, *Gloss*.

ὀχλᾰγωγός, ὁ, *mountebank, charlatan, quack*, J.*Ap*.2.1, Gal.14.180, Vett.Val.74.18.

ὀχλάζω, *to be turbulent*, or *obstreperous*, Aq.Ps.58.7, 15, Pr.7.11, Je.4.19.

ὀχλεύς, έως, ὁ, = μόχλος, Hsch.

ὀχλεύω, = sq., Id. (Pass.).

ὀχλέω, (ὄχλος) *move, disturb*, ψηφῖδες ἅπασαι ὀχλεῦνται all the pebbles *are rolled* or *swept away* by the water, Il.21.261.

II. generally, *trouble, importune*, c. acc., Hdt.5.41; ὀχλεῖς μάτην με A.*Pr*.1001; *disturb* citizens by false alarms, Aen.Tact.6.1: abs., *to be troublesome* or *irksome*, Hp.*Epid*.2.1.3, S.*OT*446, *OGI*262.22 (Baetocaece); ὀ. πρὸς αὐγάς impede the sight, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.147 = *Coac*.191 (v.l.):freq. in Pap., *POxy*.269 ii 4 (i A.D.), etc.:—Pass., *to be troubled*, ὑπέρ τινος Arist.*EN*1167^a10, cf. 1171^b19; ἀσθενείᾳ σώματος Plb.*Fr*.188; ὑπὸ ὑδέρου *Hippiatr*.38; τὴν ἀκοήν Phld.*Po*.2.18; cf. ἐνοχλέω: later c. inf., μὴ ὀχλοῦ δὲ πέμπειν τι ἡμῖν don't *trouble to* .., *POxy*.1481.6 (ii A.D.).

III. in Pass., *to be crowded*, ὁδὸς .. ἥτις οὐ πολύ ὀχλεῖται Ceb.15 (nisi πολυοχλεῖται leg.).

ὄχλημα, ατος, τό, *annoyance*, S.E.*M*.11.158.

ὀχληρία, ἡ, *troublesomeness, importunity*, LXXEc.7.26 (25), *PHamb*.182.2 (249 B.C.).

ὀχληρός, ά, όν, *troublesome, irksome, importunate*, of persons, Aeschin.1.135, D.*Prooem*.48; ἴσθ' ὀ. ὢν δόμοις Ar.*Ach*.460 (parody); ὀ. ἴσθ' ὤν E.*Hel*.452; τινι *to* one, Id.*Alc*.540, Pl.*Hp.Ma*.295b; of a writer, *offensive*, D.H.*Th*.30.

2. of things, *troublesome, annoying*, Hdt.1.186, Isoc.5.151, etc. Adv. -ρῶς D.H.*Dem*.15: Comp. -οτέρως, ἔχειν Hp.*Epid*.1.19, Phld.*Mus*.p.63 K.

II. *turbulent*, συμπόται Pl.*R*.569a.

ὄχλησις, εως, ἡ, *disturbance, annoyance, distress*, Democr.212, Epicur.*Nat*.131 G., Plb.15.36.2, Andronic.Rhod.p.570 M., D.H.*Comp*.12, Plu.2.1127d; τὴν ὄ. [τῆς] ἀποδημίας *IG*7.2711.98, cf. 105 (i A.D.), *POxy*.2110.37 (iv A.D.): freq. in pl., Epicur.*Sent*.8, etc.; ἡδοναὶ καὶ ὀ. Phld.*Mus*.p.63 K.; αἱ ἐκ τῶν παθῶν ὀ. Phlp.*in APr*.276.26; ὄ. σωματική Vett.Val.167.20: pl., of disease, Corn.*ND*33; ὄ. πνεύματος *Hippiatr*.38:—the old Att. word being ὄχλος, cf. Moer.p.289 P.

ὀχλητικός, ή, όν, = ὀχλικός, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.p.218.

ὀχλίζω, *move, heave up*, τὸν [λᾶαν] οὔ κε δύ' ἀνέρε .. ἀπ' οὔδεος ὀχλίσσειαν Il.12.448; οὐκ ἂν τόν γε [θυρεὸν] δύω καὶ εἴκοσ' ἅμαξαι .. ἀπ' οὔδεος ὀχλίσσειαν Od.9.242; [νήσους] ἐκ νεάτων ὤχλισσε Call.*Del*.33; νῆα διὲκ πέτρας A.R.4.962, etc.: for Nic.*Al*.226 v. διοχλίζω.

II. ὀχλιζομένων· συναγομένων, Hsch., cf. Nic.*Al*.505.

ὀχλικός, ή, όν, *of* or *suited to a* or *the mob, popular*, ὑποδοχαί Posidon.9 J.; ἑστίασις D.H.2.60; ὀ. θύελλα Phld.*Rh*.1.184 S.; ὀ. ἄνθρωπος Ph.2.537; διάταξις Plu.*Comp*.Lyc.*Num*.2; ὀ. βωμολοχία Id.*Per*.5; τὸ περὶ τὴν λέξιν ὀχλικόν Id.2.142a; ὀ. ἀηδία Hld.3.6, adv. -ῶς dub. in *PFouad*31.2 (ii A.D.).

ὀχλοάρεσκος [ᾰ], ὁ, *mob-flatterer*, Timo 34.3.

ὀχλοισίαν· ἱκεσίαν, ἐκκλησίαν, Hsch.

ὀχλοκοπέω, *court the mob*, Plu.2.796e.

ὀχλοκοπικός, ή, όν, *of* or *suited to an* ὀχλοκόπος: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) the *art of cajoling a mob*, S.E.*M*.2.50.

ὀχλοκοπος (parox.), ὁ, *mob-courtier*, Plb.3.80.3, Ptol.*Tetr*.159.

ὀχλοκρᾰτία, ἡ, *mob-rule*, the lowest grade of democracy, Plb.6.4.6, 6.57.9, Plu.2.826f, etc.:—κρασία is v.l. in Ph.1.41, Max.Tyr.33.6.

ὀχλοκρᾰτησία, ἡ, = ὀχλοκρατία, ὑπὸ ὀχλοκρατησίας καὶ φόνους Heph.Astr.1.21.20.

ὀχλολογος· κατάλογος λαοῦ, Hsch.

ὀχλολοίδορος, ον, *reviling the mob*, Timo 43.

ὀχλομᾰνέω, *to be mad after mob popularity*, Plu.2.603c.

ὀχλοπολέω, *make a riot*, Act.Ap.17.5.

ὀχλοποίησις, εως, ἡ, *creating, a riot*, Hsch. s.v. δημαγωγίας.

ὀχλοπολῑτεία, ἡ, *a constitution in which the mob rules*, Olymp.*in Grg*.p.251 J. (pl.).

ὄχλος, ὁ, *crowd, throng*, Pi.*P*.4.85, A.*Pers*.42 (anap.), etc.; ἐς ὄχλον ἕρπειν παρθένοισιν οὐ καλόν E.*Or*.108, cf.Heracl.44; ὁ ὄ.τῶν στρατιωτῶν the *mass* of the soldiers, X.*Cyr*.6.1.26, cf. Th.6.64, 7.62; μηδένα ὄ. Πελοποννησίων νεῶν Id.2.88; ὄχλῳ in *numbers* (for an army), Id.1.80; ὁ μισθοφόρος ὄ. Id.3.109, cf. 4.56; οἱ τοιοῦτοι ὄ. *undisciplined masses* like these, ib. 126; ὄ. μᾶλλον ἢ στρατος Hdn.6.7.1; of *the camp-followers*, X.*An*.3.4.26, 4.3.26, etc., pl., *crowd*, D.S.13.94; *the masses, people in general*, Heraclit.*Ep*.7.4.

2. in political sense, *populace, mob*, opp.δῆμος (*people*), Th.7.8, cf. Pl.*Plt*.304d; πρὸς ὄχλον ζῶν Id.*Ax*.368d; οἱ ὁμότιμοι ὤκνουν τὴν τοῦ ὄ. ἰσομοιρίαν X.*Cyr*.2.2.21; δικαστηρίων καὶ τῶν ἄλλων ὄ. and *popular assemblies* (in a contemptuous sense), Pl.*Grg*.455a, cf. *Euthd*.290a: prov., δι᾽ ὄχλου ἤδη τοῦτό γε this is already *in the mouths of the people*, D.H.*Lys*.10, cf. J.*BJ*2.13.1, 4.9.2.

b. perh. referring to the non-citizen population, *SEG*26.1817 (Cyrene, ii/i B.C.).

3. generally, *mass, multitude*, ὄ. τὸν πλεῖστον λόγων A.*Pr*.827; τὸν πλεῖστον ὄ. τῶν πραχθέντων Isoc.12.192; ἵππων ὄ. E.*IA*191 (lyr.); ἄκριτος ἄστρων ὄ. Critias19.5 D.; σαρκῶν Pl.*Ti*.75e: in pl., *the masses*, καχεξία τις ὑποδέδυκε τοὺς ὄχλους Diph.24.4, cf. Men.161.1, 466.4; πιθανώτεροι οἱ ἀπαίδευτοι ἐν τοῖς ὄ. Arist.*Rh*.1395b28.

II. *annoyance, trouble*, σχολὴν ὄ. τε μέτριον E.*Ion*635, etc.; ὄχλον παρέχειν to give *trouble*, Hdt.1.86, cf. E.*Med*.337, X.*An*.3.2.27, Pl.*Phd*.84d; δι᾽ ὄχλου εἶναι, γενέσθαι, to be or become *troublesome*, Ar.*Ec*.888, *Th*.1.73, Pl.*Alc*.1.103a; μάταιον ὄ. τοὺς λόγους νομίσητε D.18.214; οἱ δὲ ἀντιλέγοντες ὄ. ἄλλως καὶ βασκανία κατεφαίνετο Id.19.24.

ὀχλοτερπής, ές, *delighting the mob*, Poll.4.31, 96.

ὀχλοχᾰρής, ές, *courting the mob*, M.Ant.1.16, Man.4.277.

ὀχλώδης, ες, *turbulent, unruly*, θηρίον Pl.*R*.590b; *troublesome*, of sores, Hp.*Fract*.11; τὸ ὀ. τῆς παρασκευῆς *troublesomeness*, Th.6.24.

2. *common, vulgar*, δόξα Plu.*Cat.Ma*.18; θρίαμβος Id.*Luc*.37.

ὄχμα· πόρπημα, Hsch., cf. ὄχανον.

ὀχμάζω, *grip fast*, E.*Cyc*.484 (anap.); μέσον τινὰ ὀ. Id.*Or*.265; τὸν λεωργὸν ὀχμάσαι .. ἐν ἀρρήκτοις πέδαις *bind* him *fast*, A.*Pr*.5; τίς ἐν φάραγγί σ᾽ ὤχμασεν*;* ib. 618; ἵππον τ᾽ ὀχμάζει *he makes* the horse *obedient to the bit*, E.*El*.817 (and this, acc. to Sch.A.R.1.743, is the proper sense).

II. *bear, carry*, Ἄρεος ὀχμάζουσα .. σάκος A.R.1.743; *uphold*, φελλοὶ .. δόλον Opp.*H*.3.374.

ὀχμή, ἡ, = ὄχανον, Sch.A.*Pr*.618.

ὄχμος, ὁ, = ὄγμος, Hsch.

II. (ἔχω) *fortress*, Lyc.443.

ὄχνη, ἡ, later way of writing ὄγχνη (q.v.).

ὀχομένιον, τό, = ἐχομένιον, *POxy*.101.12 (ii A.D.), etc.

ὄχος, ὁ, (ϝέχω) *carriage*, used by Hom. in heterocl. neut. pl. ὄχεα, τά, even of a single *chariot*, ἐξ ὀχέων Il.4.419, etc. (so Pi.*O*.4.13, *P*.9.11); and in poet. dat. ὄχεσφι, -φιν, σὺν ἵπποισιν καὶ ὄχεσφι Il.4.297, cf. 5.28, 107, etc.: later also in masc. pl., ἐπὶ χρυσέοισιν ὄχοισιν *h.Cer*.19; ἐπ᾽ εὐκύκλοις ὄχοις, of the Scythian wagons, A.*Pr*.710, cf. E.*Andr*.1019 (lyr.), *Supp*.676, al.: also in sg., Pi.*O*.6.24 (in poet. form **ὄκχος**), A.*Ag*.1070, Hdt.8.124, Critias2.3: periphr., ἁρμάτων ὄχος or ὄχοι, = ὄχημα, E.*Hipp*.1166, *IT*370, *Ph*.1190; ὄ. ταχυήρης, of a ship, A.*Supp*.32 (anap.).

2. τρόχαλοι ὄχοι the swift or round *bearers* of the chariot, i.e. the wheels, E.*IA*146 (anap.).

II. *anything which holds*, λιμένες νηῶν ὄχοι *roadsteads* for ships, *harbours*, Od.5.404, Orph.*A*.1200.

2. νεῦρα τῆς ὑστέρης τὰ καλεόμενα ὄχοι Hp.*Mul*.2.204 (v.l. ὄσχοι); cf. ὀχεύς I. 4.

III. perh. = ὀχετός, μισθωτοις τοὺς ὄ. ἀνακαθάρασι τοὺς ἐν τῷ ἱερῷ *IG*11(2).203*A*33 (Delos, iii B.C.).

ὀχός, όν, (ἔχω) *firm, secure*, Ph.Byz.*Mir*.1.5, cf. Myc. *wo-ka* (app. fem.) *vehicle*.

ὀχρός· ὀχούμενος, φερόμενος, Hsch.

ὀχρύνει· βαίνει, Id.

ὀχυρίαι· αἱ ἀσφάλειαι καὶ οἷον ὀχυρότητες Sch.Patm.D. (*BCH*1.154).

ὀχῠροποιέομαι, *fasten, fortify*, Plb.1.18.4:—Act. in Sch.Philostr.*Im*.1.4.

ὀχῠρός, ά, όν, (ἔχω) = ἐχυρός, *firm, lasting, stout*, of wood, Hes.*Op*.429 (Sup.); of persons, διθρόου Διόθεν .. τιμῆς ὀχυρὸν ζεῦγος Ἀτρείδαιν A.*Ag*.44 (anap.): but elsewh. A. uses ἐχυρός (q.v.).

2. of places, *strong, secure*, παρθενῶνες E.*IA*738; esp. as military term, of a stronghold or position, *strong*, ὄρος X.*An*.1.2.22; χωρίον ib. 1.2.24, Isoc.9.30 (v.l. ἐχ-); πόλεις Plb.7.15.2; τὰ ὀ. X.*Cyr*.6.115, etc. Adv. -ρῶς E.*Med*.124 (anap.), Charito7.2, comp., Plu.*Arat*.50.

ὀχῠρότης, ητος, ἡ, *firmness, strength*, esp. of a stronghold or country, -τητος μετέχειν Aen.Tact.22.2, cf. J.*AJ*3.14.2: pl., Plb.5.62.6, 7.15.2.

ὀχῠρόω, *fortify*, τοὺς λιμένας *IG*2.834.14 (iii B.C.); πόλιν Plb.14. 9.9, J.*AJ*12.7.7; τὰ στόματα τῶν ποταμῶν *OGI*90.25 (Rosetta, ii B.C.); τείχη LXXJe.28(51).53: metaph., τὸν τῆς εὐσεβείας λιμένα ib.4Ma.13.7:—Med., in act. sense, X.*Cyr*.5.4.39, Plb.1.18.3:—Pass., τὰ πρόπυλα κελείθροις ὀχυροῦται Pl.*Ax*.371b, cf. *OGI*90.22 (Rosetta, ii B.C.); πρόθορα τείχεσι .. ὠχύρωτο Arist.*Mu*.398a18.

2. ὠχυρωμένη *besieged*, LXXJo.6.1.

II. metaph., *confirm*, τὸ λεγόμενον Phld.*Rh*.2.98 S, μεγίστοις ἐπιτιμίοις ὀχυροῦντες τὰ παρ᾽ ἡμῶν ὁρι-σθέντα *Cod.Just*.1.3.38.5.

III. *constrain*, τοὺς πονηρούς ib. 148 S.

ὀχῠρωμα, ατος, τό, *stronghold, fortress, prison*, X.*HG*3.2.3, LXXGe.39.20, *PPetr*.2.p.34 (iii B.C.), Plb.4.6.3, *PStrassb*.85.23 (ii B.C.): pl., Phld.*Rh*.1.334 S., *OGI*455.14 (Aphrodisias, i B.C.).

ὀχῠρωμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., LXX1Ma.16.15.

ὀχῠρωσις, εως, ἡ, *fortification*, *PLille*3.21 (iii B.C.), LXX1Ma.10.11, J.*BJ*7.6.2 (pl.), cf. ἐχύρωσις.

ὀχῠρωτέον, *one must strengthen*, τὸ στρατόπεδον Plu.*Mar*.18.

ὀχῠρωτικός, ή, όν, *serving to strengthen*, τῆς διανοίας S.E.*M*.7.23.

ὄψ (A), ἡ, poetic Noun, used in obliq. cases of sg., ὀπός, ὀπί, ὄπα, *voice*, whether in speaking, shouting, lamenting, Ἀτρείδεω ὀπὸς ἔκλυον Il.16.76, cf.14.150, 18.222, 22.451, etc.; or in singing, Κίρκης .. ἀειδούσης ὀπὶ καλῇ Od.10.221, cf. 5.61; ἄειδον ἀμειβόμεναι ὀπὶ

καλῇ Il.1.604, cf. Hes.*Th*.41, al., Pi.*N*.7.84, al., B.16.129, A.*Supp*.60 (lyr.), etc.; also of cicadae, ὄπα λειριόεσσαν ἱεῖσι Il.3.152; of lambs, ἀκούουσαι ὄπα ἀρνῶν 4.435; of flues, αὐλῶν φθεγγομένων ἱμερόεσσαν ὄπα Thgn.532.

II. *word*, ὡς γὰρ ἐγὼν ὄπ' ἄκουσα θεῶν Il.7.53; ἀμείλικτον δ' ὄπ' ἄκουσαν 11.137, cf. 21.98, S.*El*.1068 (lyr.), etc. (Cogn. with ἔπος, εἰπεῖν.)

ὄψ (B), ἡ, nom. only (ὄψομαι) = ὄψις, *the eye, face*, Emp.88, Antim.63, cf. Myc. compds. *ka-ro-qo, po-ki-ro-qo*, pers. n., *o-po-qo* (dual) = *ὀπώπω (cf. μέτωπον), *blinkers*.

ὀψάγονος, ον, = ὀψίγονος, *Stud.Ital*.2(1922).365 (Crete, Epigr., iii/ii B.C.).

ὀψᾱμάτῆ [μᾶ], Dor. for -αμήτης, ὁ, (ὀψέ, ἀμάω) *one who mows till late at even*, Μίλων ὀψαμᾶτα (voc.) Theoc.10.7.

ὄψᾰνον, τό, (ὄψομαι) = ὄψις 1.3, A.*Ch*.534.

ὀψάομαι, (ὄψον) *eat as* ὄψον, τι Plu.2.668b.

ὀψᾰρέλαιον, τό, *fish-oil*, Afric.*Cest*. p.80 V.

ὀψᾰρίδιον, τό, Dim. of sq., *POxy*.2148.13 (i A.D.), *Sammelb*.1974 (iii A.D.), *Gp*.20.46.1.

ὀψάριον, τό, Dim. of ὄψον, *foodstuff*, esp. *fish* Ar.*Fr*.45, Pl.Com.95, Pherecr.27, Philem.32, *Test.Epict*.6.11, *PPetr*.3p.327 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.440.3 (iii B.C.), etc.; λαγύνιον ταριχηροῖ (i.e. -ῶν) ὀψαρίων a jar of pickled *fish*, *BGU*1095.17 (i A.D.), cf. *PRyl*.229.21 (i A.D.), Ev.Jo.6.9, al., *OGI*484.12 (Pergam., ii A.D.), κωνοψωμίω[ν] ὀψάρει(ον) Περσικόν, ναύλου ὀψάρει(ον) κοινόν *SEG*26.382 (Athens).

ὀψᾰριοπωλης, ου, ὁ, *fishmonger*, *Jahresh*.26 *Beibl*.51 (Ephes., i A.D.), *OGI*484.21 (Pergam., ii A.D.).

ὀψᾰριόπωλις, ιδος, ἡ, *fish-shop*, τάς ἐν τῇ ὀψαριοπώλει‹δι› μαρμαρίνας τραπέζας *ITrall*.77.19 (ii A.D.).

ὀψᾰρότης, ου, ὁ, (ὀψέ, ἀρόω) *one who ploughs late*, Hes.*Op*.490.

ὀψαρτῡσία, ἡ, *art of cookery, cookery-book*, Pl.Com.173.4, Alex.135.9; *things cooked*, like *Fr. cuisine*, ἀστυκὴ ὀ. Longus4.16.

ὀψαρτῡτής, οῦ, ὁ, *cook*, Hyp.*Fr*.259; ὀψαρτυταὶ καὶ μυροποιοί Phld.*Mus*.p.86 K.; used derisively of a gourmand, Timae.70.

ὀψαρτῡτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a cook* or *cookery*: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *the art of cookery*, Timocl.37, S.E.*M*.6.33, Phlp.*in APo*.74.16; ὀ. καὶ μυρεψική Phld.*Mus*.p.45 K.: -κόν, τό (with or without βιβλίον), *cookery-book*, Ath.3.105c, 9.387c, 12.516c; ὀ. λέξεις, γλῶσσαι, Id.1.5b, 9.387d.

ὀψαρτύω [ῡ], *dress* or *season food*, Timae.71 (metaph.), Ath.1.18a.

ὀψέ, Aeol. **ὄψι** (q.v.), also app. Cret. ὀψῶι *SEG*23.566, Pamph. *ὄψα (v. ὀψιγενής) Adv. *after a long time, at length, late*, ἔκ τε καὶ ὀ. τελεῖ, opp. αὐτίκα, Il.4.161; ὀ. κακῶς ἔλθοι Od.9.534, etc.; ὀ. διδάσκεσθαι, μανθάνειν, to be *late* in learning, learn *too late*, A.*Ag*.1425, S.*OC*1264; ὀψέ γε φρονεῖς εὖ E.*Or*.99; also ὀ. δή Il.7.399, etc.; ὀ. γοῦν A.l.c.; ὀ. περ Pi.*N*.3.80.

b. ὀ. ἀφ' οὗ .. *it is not long* since .., Th.1.14.

2. *late in the day, at even*, Il.21.232, Od.5.272, Th.4.106, etc.; ὀφλεῖν .. ὀ. ὁδοῦ incur a penalty for *being out late at night*, Pl.*Cra*.433a (dub.); *late in the season*, Hes.*Op*.485; ὀ. ἦν, ὀ. ἐγίγνετο, it was, it was getting, *late*, X.*An*.2.216, 3.4.36; ἡ μάχη ἐτελεύτα ἐς (v.l. ἕως) ὀ. did not end till *late*, Th.3.108; so ἐς ὀψέ Id.8.23; but εἰς ὀ. ψηφίζεσθαι continue voting till *late in the day*, D.57.15.

3. c. gen., ὀ. τῆς ἡμέρας *late* in the day, ἤδη γὰρ τῆς ἡμέρας ὀ. ἦν Th.4.93, cf. X.*HG*2.1.23; τῆς δ' ὥρας ἐγίγνετ' ὀ. D.21.84; ὀ. τῆς ἡλικίας *late* in life, Luc.*Dem.Enc*.14, cf. *Am*.37.

4. as Prep. c. gen., ὀ. τούτων *after* these thing, Philostr.*VA*6.10, cf. 4.18; so perh. ὀ. σαββάτων *after* the sabbath day, Ev.Matt.28.1.—For the Comp. and Sup. Advbs. v. ὄψιος.

ὀψείω, (ὄψομαι) Desiderat. of ὁράω, *wish to see*, c. gen., ἀϋτῆς καὶ πολέμοιο Il.14.37: impf. ὤψεον in Sophr.81.

ὄψημα, ατος, τό, = ὄψον, Plu.2.664a (from Pl.*R*.372c, ubi codd. ἑψήματα), Str.7.4.6, Longus3.5.

ὀψημέρα, ἡ, (ὀψέ) *evening*, like ὀψία, *Gloss*.

ὀψητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, prob. = ἑψητήρ, Theodorid.ap.Ath.6.229b.

ὄψι, Aeol. for ὀγέ, *Lyr.Adesp*.57.

ὀγία, Ion. **-ίη** (sc. ὥρα), ἡ, *the latter part of day, evening*, opp. ὄρθρος, freq. joined with δείλη (q.v.), μέχρι δείλης ὀψίης Hdt.7.167; περὶ δείλην ὀ. Th.8.26; δείλης ὀ. *late* in the evening, D.57.9; ὀψίας alone, *POxy*.528.5 (ii A.D.).—Cf. ὄψιος.

ὀψιαίτερος, ὀψιαίτατος, Att. Comp. and Sup. of ὄψιος.

ὀψῐανθέω, *bloom late*, Thphr.*HP*6.2.6.

ὀψῐανθής, ές, *late-blooming*, ib. 6.4.4, 6.6.10.

ὀψιᾱ̆νὸς λίθος, ὁ, a black stone, perh. *obsidian*, Pliny's *obsiana* (neut. pl.), *HN*36.196, cf. *Peripl.M.Rubr*.5, Orph.*L*.285, Cyran.26: written ὀψειανόν *PLeid.X*.36 B.; [ὀψ] ειανόν dub. in *Supp.Epigr*.2.776 i 15 (Syria, iii A.D.). (Named from its discoverer Obsius, v. Plin. l.c.; *obsidiana* is f.l. ibid.; prob. ᾱ by nature.)

ὀψιβλαστέω, *sprout* or *shoot late*, Thphr.*HP*6.2.6.

ὀψιβλαστής, ές, *late sprouting* or *shooting*, ib. 1.14.3, 6.6.10.

ὀψιβλαστος, ον, = foreg., ib. 3.4.2: Comp. -ότερος Id.*CP*1.10.7.

ὀψῐγᾰμέω, *marry late*, Vett.Val.119.3.

ὀψῐγᾰμία, ἡ, *late marriage*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).143, Suid. s.v. ὑπεργαμία.

ὀψῐγᾰμίου, γραφή, ἡ, a prosecution *for putting off marriage beyond the appointed age*, Aristo Stoic.1.89, Plu.*Lys*.30.

ὀψῐγᾰμος, ὁ, ἡ, *late-married*, Vett.Val.118.23, prob. f.l. in Plu.2.493e.

ὀψῐγενής, ές, *late-born*, Hsch., Phot.; also **ὀψιγέννητος,** Hsch., **-γονία,** *posteritas*, *Gloss*., also Ὀψαψένης *IPamph*.49 (pers. n., ii B.C.).

ὀψῐγονία, *posteritas*, *Gloss*.

ὀψῐγονος, ον, *late-born*, τί σευ ἄλοος ὀνήσεται ὀψίγονός περ; Il.16.31, cf. Thphr.*Fr*.30.6: mostly in pl., ὀψιγόνων ἀνθρώπων of men *after-born*, Il.3.353, cf. Od.1.302, etc.

2. of a son, *late-born, born in one's old age*, *h.Cer*.165, Stesich.45 i 2 P. Arr.*Ind*.9.2; *born late in the season*, ἔριφος Longus4.6.

3. *later-born*, i.e. *younger*, A.*Supp*.361 (lyr.), Hdt.7.3; *young*, Theoc.24.31.

II. (parox.).

ὀψῐέστερος, Comp. of ὄψιος (q.v.).

ὀψίζω, (ὀψέ) *do, go*, or *come late*, X.*An*.4.5.5, *HG*6.5.21, Plu.*Lyc*.12:—Pass., ὀψίζεσθαι ἐν ταῖς ὁδοις *to be* in the streets *late at night*, Lys.*Fr*.18, cf. X.*Cyn*.6.4; ὑπὸ θήρας ὀψισθέντες *belated, benighted*, Id.*Lac*.6.4; ὠψίσθημεν τῆς ἀναγωγῆς Hld.5.22.

II. οὗ ἐὰν ὀψίσῃ, i.e. finds himself at nightfall, LXXSi.36.27; προῆγεν ὀρθρίθων καὶ ὀψίζων, i.e. early in the morning and late at night, Thd. 1Ki.17.16.

ὀψῐκαρπέω, *to be late in fruiting*, Thphr.*CP*1.17.9.

ὀψῐκαρπία, ἡ, *late fruiting*, Id.*HP*3.2.1.

ὀψῐκαρπος, ον, *fruiting late*, ib. 6.4.6, al.

ὀψίκλωψ, κλωπος, ὁ, *one who steals at night*, f.l. in Polem.*Phgn*.2.5.

ὀψίκοιτος, ον, *going late to bed, late-watching*, ὄμματα A.*Ag*.889.

ὀψῐμᾰθέω, *learn late*, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.23.

ὀψῐμᾰθής, ές, *late in learning, late to learn*, Isoc.10.2, Pl.*Sph*.251b, Epicur.*Fr*.173; ὀψιμαθεῖς *scis quam sint insolentes*, Cic.*Fam*.9.20.2: c. gen., τῶν πλεονεξιῶν X.*Cyr*.1.6.35; κακῶν Isoc.12.96; τῆς ἀδικίας οἷόν ἐστιν Pl.*R*.409b, adv. ὀψιμαθῶς Gal.8.601.5.

II. *vain of late-gotten learning, pedantic*, Thphr.*Char*.27, Timae.70, Luc.*Salt*.33.

ὀψῐμᾰθία, ἡ, *late-gotten learning*, Thphr.*Char*.27, Plb.12.4[c].1, Plu.2.334c, 634d, Iamb.*VP*31.209, etc.

ὀψίμοθος [ῐ], ον, *coming late to battle*, Nonn.*D*.28.92 codd. cj. ἀψίμοθος

ὀψίμορος, ον, *dying slowly*, Opp.*H*.1.142.

ὄψῐμος, ον, (ὀψέ) poet. for ὄψιος, *late, slow*, τέρας ὄ. *for* (concerned with) *a late time*, Il.2.325: in Prose, *late in the season*, σπόρος X.*Oec*.17.4, 5, but f.l. for ὄψιος in Thphr.*HP*1.9.7, al.; of crops, LXXEx.9.32, *PSI*4.433.2 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.299.2 (iii B.C.); ἐν τοῖς ὀ. τῶν ὑδάτων D.S.1.10; ὑετὸς πρώϊμος καὶ ὄ. Ep.Jac.5.7: Comp., καιρὸς -ώτερος *PFay*.133.9 (iii A.D.); *recent*, ποιητική Plu.2.674f. Adv. -μως *PTeb*.72.361 (ii B.C.), *POxy*.474.24 (ii A.D.), Procl. ad Hes.*Op*.483.

ὀψίνοος [ῐ], ον, *late-observing*, i.e. *remiss, inobservant*, of Epime-theus, Pi.*P*.5.28.

ὀψῐνός, ή, όν, = ὄψιος, rejected by Phryn.35, but found in later writers, as *Peripl.M.Rubr*.32, Ptol.*Alm*.8.4, *PMasp*.51.2 (vi A.D.), and mentioned by A.D.*Synt*.111.5, al., Dosith.p.397 K.

ὀψίον, τό, Dim. of ὄψον, Them.*Or*.13.173a.

ὀψιοπαίκτης, v. ὀφιοπ-.

ὄψιος, α, ον, (also ος, ον, Arat.1027) (ὀψέ) *late*, ὀψίᾳ ἐν νυκτί Pi.*I*.4(3).35(53); δείλης ὀ. Plb.18.81 ὅταν ἔαρ ὄ. γένηται Arist.*HA*553[b]20, cf. 627[b]20; ὄ. σῦκα, πυροί, etc., Thphr.*HP*2.8.1, 8.4.3, etc.; [ᾠὰ] τὰ μὲν πρώϊα τὰ δ' ὄ. Arist.*HA*543[a]10; cf. ὀψία.

II. Att. Comp. ὀψιαίτερος, α, ον, *later*, Id.*Mete*.362[a]24, al., Thphr.*CP*1.10.5: Sup. ὀψιαίτατος, η, ον, X.*HG*5.4.3: hence ὀψιαίτερον as Adv., Comp. of ὀψέ, Pl.*Cra*.433a, Thphr.*HP*3.2.1, Eub.119.11: Sup. ὀγιαίτατα, opp. πρωϊαίτατα, Pl.*Prt*.326c, X.*HG*4.5.18, etc.: also Comp. ὀψιέστερος as v.l. in Thphr. (*CP*4.8.3, *HP*3.4.6): also shortd. form ὀψιτέρα, ἅλωσις Pi.*Pae*.6.82; ὀψίτερον Plu.2.119c; ὀψίτατον Poll.1.69; ὀψίτερον τῆς ὥρας *BGU*759.6 (ii A.D.), cf. *PTeb*.230 (ii B.C).

ὀψῐότης, ητος, ἡ, *lateness*, opp. πρωϊότης, Thphr.*CP*4.11.9.

ὀψῐπέδων, ωνος, ὁ, *one who has long been in fetters*, Men.1049 (pl.).

ὄψις, ἡ, gen. εως, Ion. ιος, (ὄπωπα):

I. objective, *aspect, appearance* of a person or thing, πατρὸς φίλου ὄψιν ἀτυχθείς Il.6.468; εἰσορόων ὄ. τ' ἀγαθὴν καὶ μῦθον ἀκούων 2.632, cf. S.*Ph*.1412 (anap.); δῶρον, οὐ σπουδαῖον εἰς ὄ. Id.*OC*577; πλείω τὴν ὄ. παρείχετο made the *appearance* greater, Th.6.46; ἀξιόλογον ὄ. παρέχεται τὸ δένδρος *PCair.Zen*.157.4 (iii B.C.); ὥστε ὄ. καλὴν φαίνεσθαι X.*An*.5.9.9; εἰκάζεσθαι ἀπὸ τῆς φανερᾶς ὄ. Th.1.10; τὴν ὄ. τοῦ σώματος προορᾶν Id.7.44 δεῖ τὰ ἐκκλησιαστικὰ ἐμφυτεύειν διὰ τὴν ἀποκατάστασιν τῆς ὄψεως i.e. visible condition, *Cod.Just*.1.24.5: the acc. is used abs., *in appearance*, τῷ ὄψιν ἐειδόμενος Pi.*N*.10.15; στρογγύλος τὴν ὄ. Hermipp.4; ἀστειότατον τὴν ὄ. Alex.59; καλός τε κἀγαθὸς τὴν ὄ. Pl.*Prm*.127b; ἀπὸ τῆς ὄ. Ἑλληνικός to judge from his *looks*, Antiph.33.2; so ἐκ τῆς ὄ. *POxy*.37 ii 3 (i A.D.).

b. *countenance, face*, E.*Med*.905, Pl.*Phdr*.240d, 254d, etc.; διοίδησις ὅλης ὄ. Herod.Med.in *Rh.Mus*.58.83, cf. Sor.1.44, Philum.ap.Aët.9.7; οὐκ ἄξιον ἀπ' ὄψεως οὔτε φιλεῖν οὔτε μισεῖν οὐδένα by the *face* or *look* merely, Lys.16.19; ἀδήλως τῇ ὄ. πλασάμενος so that nothing could be learnt from his *countenance*, Th.6.48; τίνι δεδούλωταί ποτε; ὄψει Men.541.2: pl., Alex.98.6, Anaxandr.41.38.

c. *visual impression* or *image* of an object, Pl.*Tht*.193c.

2. *thing seen, sight*, φοβερὰν ὄ. προσιδέσθαι A.*Pers*.48 (anap.), cf. *Supp*.567 (lyr.); ὁρῶ Πυλάδην .., ἡδεῖαν ὄ. E.*Or*.727, cf. Pl.*Lg*.887d, etc.; ἄλλην ὄ. οικκοδομημάτων other architectural *sights*, Hdt.2.136; τὰ δὲ χρήματα .. ἔστιν ὄψις mere *outside show*, Antiph.33.2; πολλὴν ὄ. παρασχόντα ἔπειτα μηδὲν ὠφελῆσαι Hp.*Art*.44; of scenic representations, Arist.*Po*.1453[b]1, al.; ὁ τῆς ὄ. κόσμος ib. 1449[b]33: pl., ib. 1462[a]16.

3. *vision, apparition*, Hdt.1.39, etc.; ὄ. ἐν τῷ ὕπνῳ Id.3.30, al.; ὄ. ἐνυπνίου Id.8.54; ὄ. ὀνείρου Id.1.38; ὄ. ἔννυχοι A.*Pr*.645, cf. *Ag*.425 (lyr.), S.*El*.413, E.*Hec*.72 (lyr.), *IG*42(1).121.11 (Epid., iv B.C.), etc.

II. subjective, *power of sight* or *seeing, vision*, ὄψει τινὰ ἰδεῖν, ἐσιδεῖν, Il.20.205, Od.25.94, cf. Heraclit.55, Democr.11, Emp.3.10, Th.7.75, etc.; τῆς ἐμῆς ὄ. Hdt.2.99, 147; τῆς ὄ. στερηθῆναι Id.9.93, etc.; οὐ τὸ δρασθὲν πιστότερον ὄψει λαβόντες ἢ τὸ ἀκουσθέν Th.3.38; οὐ καθορωμένους τῇ ὄ. νυκτὸς οὔσης ib. 112.

b. *act of seeing* or *looking*, ἡ εἰς τὸ ἄνω ὄ. Pl.*Cra*.396b; *sense of sight*, Arist.*de An*.428[a]6, *Mete*.369[b]9; τὰ διὰ τῆς ὄ., of pleasures, Id.*EN*1118[a]3, etc.

c. pl., *organs of sight eyes*, ὄψεις μαρᾶναι to quench *the orbs of sight*, S.*OT*1328, cf. *Ant*.52, Heraclit.26; τὸ κάλλος πάντων εἷλκε τὰς ὄ. ἐπ' αὐτόν X.*Smp*.1.9; ἀσθενῖ (= -εῖ) τὰς ὄ. *POxy*.911.6 (iii A.D.): so in sg., ἐστερήθη τῆς μιᾶς ὄ. Plb.3.79.12: sg. in collective sense, *the eyes*, [ἰχθῦς] λευκὴν ἔχοντες τὴν ὄ. Arist.*HA*602[a]11, cf. *PA*656[b]29.

d. Medic., *iris* of the eye, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.19 (but *eye-ball* or *eye*, Id.*Prog*.7 (pl.)); also, *pupil*, Ruf.*Onom*.23.

e. of the *visual rays* which were supposed to proceed from the eyes, Pl.*Ti*.45c, 46b, Arist.*Mete*.343[a]13, 370[a]19: in other places Arist. controverted this Empedoclean theory, *Sens*.437[b]14.

2. *view, sight*, ἀπικνέεσθαι ἐς ὄψιν τινί come into one's *sight*, i.e. *presence*, Hdt.1.136; εἰς ὄψιν τινὸς or τινὶ ἥκειν, μολεῖν, ἐλθεῖν, περᾶν, A.*Ch*.215, *Pers*.183, E.*Med*.173 (anap.), *Or*.513; καλέσαι τινὰ ἐς ὄ. Hdt.5.106; ἀποφαίνειν τί τινι ἐς ὄ. Id.4.81; λυπηρὰς τῇ ὄ. ἀχθηδόνας προστιθέμενοι Th.2.37; ἐν ο. τοῦ δήμου Plu.*TG*12; κατ' ὄψιν *in person*, ὡς ἐνετειλάμην σοι κατ' ὄ. as I enjoined you *when with you*, *POxy*.1154.4 (i A.D.), cf. 117.3 (ii/iii A.D.), etc.

b. *dignity, position*, κατὰ τὴν ἐμὴν ὄ. καὶ ὑπόληψιν *PLond*.1.77.59 (vi A.D.); ἡ τῶν γονέων ἡμῶν προτεραία ὄ. *PMasp*.2 iii 6 (vi A.D.).

III. astrol., *aspect* of a planet in relation to one in a zodiacal sign on its left, Heph.Astr.1.16; cf. ἀκτίς I 3.

ὀψισμός, ὁ, *a being too late*, D.H.4.46.

ὀψισπορέω, *sow late*, Thphr.*HP*8.1.7.

ὀψισπορος, ον, *late-sown, to be sown late*, Id.*CP*2.12.4.

ὀψιτεκνος, ον, *late descendant*, Lyc.1272.

ὀψιτέλεστος, ον, *late of fulfilment*, τέρας ὄψιμον ὀ. Il.2.325, cf. Tryph.48, Nonn.*D*.25.362, al.

ὀψιτέλευτος, f.l. for foreg., ib. 5.206, Sch.Il.21.232.

ὀψίτερον, v. ὄψιος sub fin.

ὀψῐ́τευκτος ον, *late-made*, Eust.1235.17.

ὀψίτομος [ῐ], ον, *cut*, or *to be cut* or *prumed, late*, Thphr.*CP*3.2.3.

ὀψίτῠχος, ον, *successful after long delay*, Hdn.Gr.2.932, Anub. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.209.28, Paul.Al.*M*.3, Man.5.71; ὀ. εἶ· μὴ ἀγωνία Astramps.*Orac*.15.8.

ὀψίφόρος, ον, *late-bearing*, Thphr.*CP*1.17.9.

ὀψίφῠγος, ον, *fleeing late*, Hdn.Gr.1.234.

ὀψίχα· ὀψέ, Βυζάντιοι, Hsch.

ὀψοδαίδᾰλος, ον, (ὄψον) *skilful in dressing food, a clever cook*, epith. of Archestratus in Ath.3.101b; cf. λογοδαίδαλος.

ὀψοδεία, ἡ, (δέω B) *want of food* or *fish*, Suid.

ὀψοδόκη, ἡ, = sq., Phot. s.v. κέραμον.

ὀψοθήκη, ἡ, *place for keeping victuals in*, Suid. s.v. γύλιος.

ὀψολογία, ἡ, *cookery*, Ath.7.284e.

ὀψολόγιον, τό, *sample of imported foodstuff*, prob. in *PLond*.3.856.22 (i A.D.).

ὀψολόγος, ον, *one who discourses on cookery*, Ath.8.337b.

ὄψομαι, v. ὁράω.

ὀψομᾰνής, ές, *mad after dainties*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.167.

ὀψομᾰνία, ἡ, *madness after dainties*, Eust.ad D.P.374.

ὄψον, τό, *cooked* or otherwise *prepared food, a made dish*, eaten with bread and wine, ἐν δὲ .. σῖτον καὶ οἶνον ἔθηκεν, ὄψα τε Od.3.480; ἐν δέ οἱ ἀσκὸν ἔθηκε .. οἴνοιο .., ἐν δὲ καὶ ἦα κωρύκῳ, ἐν δέ οἱ ὄψα τίθει 5.267, cf. 6.77, Il.9.489; παμπόνηρον ὄ. ὁ γέρανος Epich.87; ἄρτον, .. οἶνον .., ὄψον Th.1.138 (taken in signf.3 by D.S.11.57); ἄρτους, .. ὄψον .., οἶνον Pl.*Grg*.518c; ὄ. ὀπτόν Ar.*Eq*.1106, cf. *Av*.900; ἐσθίουσι ἐπὶ τῷ σίτῳ ὄ. X.*Mem*.3.14.2, cf. 3.14.3; τῷ ὄ. (*cuisine*) τε καὶ τῷ οἴνῳ χαίροντα μᾶλλον ἢ τοῖς φίλοις ib. 1.5.4; ὄ. ἕξουσιν, ὅλας τε δηλονότι καὶ ἐλάας καὶ τυρόν, καὶ βολβοὺς καὶ λάχανά γε, οἷα δὴ ἐν ἀγροῖς ἑψήματα, ἑψήσονται Pl.*R*.372c; opp. τραγήματα, Clearch.65; ὄψα .. καὶ τραγήματα, ὄψα .. καὶ μύρα, Pl.*R*.372e, 373a; Σικελικὴ ποικιλία ὄψου ib. 404d; φακῆν, ἥδιστον ὄψων Ar.*Fr*.23; τὴν ἔγχελυν .. ὄψων μέγιστον the greatest of *delicacies*, Anaxandr.39.6; ὄ. δὲ ταὐτὸν ἀεί ποτε πᾶσίν ἐστιν, ὕειον κρέας ἑφθόν (in the Spartan φειδίτια) Dicaearch.Hist.23; εἶς ἄρτος, ὄ. ἰσχάς Philem.85, cf. X.*Cyr*.1.2.8; [τέχνη] ἡ τοῖς ὄ. (*dishes*) τὰ ἡδύσματα (sauces, seasonings) [ἀποδιδοῦσα μαγειρικὴ καλεῖται] Pl.*R*.332d, cf. *Tht*.175e, Plu.2.99d; ὄ. ὀξέα καὶ δριμέα καὶ ἁλμυρά X.*Cyr*.6.2.31; τοὺς παῖδας διδάσκομεν .. τῇ δεξιᾷ λαμβάνειν τοῦ ὄ. τῇ δ' ἀριστερᾷ κρατεῖν τὸν ἄρτον Plu.2.99d: metaph., ὄ. δὲ λόγοι φθονεροῖσι are a *treat* to the envious, Pi.*N*.8.21.

2. *relish*, κρόμυον, ποτῷ ὄ. Il.11.630; κολλύραν .. καὶ κόνδυλον ὄ. ἐπ' αὐτῇ pudding and knuckle-*sauce*, Ar.*Pax*123: metaph., λιμῷ ὅσαπερ ὄψῳ διαχρῆσθε 'hunger is the best sauce', X.*Cyr*.1.5.12; ἡ ἐπιθυμία τοῦ σίτου ὄ. Id.*Mem*.1.3.5; ὄ. τροφῆς τὸ πεινῆν Socr.ap.Porph.*Abst*.3.26; οἱ πόνοι ὄ. τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς X.*Cyr*.7.5.80.

3. at Athens, esp. *fish*, the chief delicacy of the Athenians (πολλῶν ὄντων ὄ. ἐκνενίκηκεν ὁ ἰχθὺς μόνος ἢ μάλιστά γε ὄψον καλεῖσθαι Plu.2.667f, cf. Ath.7.276e); os in Pap., ὄ. as collective, = *fish*, *PCair.Zen*.82.17 (iii B.C.); in Hp.*Mul*.1.37 ὄψα θαλάσσια is v.l. (dub.).

II. *market-place*, esp. *fishmarket*, εἰς τοὖψον Ar.*fr*.258 K.-A., cf. ib. 557, cf. Aeschin.1.65.

ὀψονομέω, *to be an* ὀψονόμος, Critias60 D.

ὀψονόμος, ὁ, (νέμω) *one who watches the price of fish*, Sophil.2.

ὀψοπλύνια, gloss on σκάφαι, Hsch.

ὀψοποιεῖον, τό, *oven for baking food*, Hsch. s.v. πύρδαλον.

ὀψοποιέω, *dress food* (esp. *fish*) *nicely*, Alex.24.1, Plu.2.663c, etc.: metaph., ὀ. λόγον *make a dainty* speech, ib. 55a:—Med., c. acc. cogn., X.*Mem*.3.14.5: abs., Id.*HG*7.2.22, D.54.4.

ὀψοποιημα, ατος, τό, *a dainty dish*: generally, *food*, LXXJu.12.1, *Gp*.20.18 tit.

ὀψοποιητικός, ή, όν, *of* or *fit for delicate cookery*: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *the art of cookery*, Arist.*EN*1153^{a}26, Metaph.1027^{a}4; *for cooking purposes*, μάκτρα *PRyl*.127.34 (i A.D.).

ὀψοποιία, ἡ, *cookery*, esp. *fine cookery*, X.*Mem*.3.14.5, Pl.*Grg*.462d; ὁ τὴν ὀ. συγγεγραφὼς τὴν Σικελικήν who wrote the Sicilian *cookery-book*, ib. 518b.

ὀψοποιικός, ή, όν, = ὀψοποιητικός, ib. 465d, X.*Oec*.9.7: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη), = ὀψοποιητική, Pl.*Grg*.463b, 465d (here with v.l. -ητική), Arist.*Pol*.1255^{b}26 (as v.l. for -ητική); coupled with κομμωτική, Phld.*Rh*.2.183 S.

ὀψοποιός, ὁ, *one cooks food, a cook*, distd. from ἀρτοκόπος or ἀρτοποιός, Hdt.9.82, X.*HG*7.1.38, Cyr.5.5.39; from σιτοποιός, ib. 8.5.3, Pl.*Grg*.517e; from μάγειρος, Id.*R*.373c, cf. *Tht*.178d; οὐκέτι μάγειρος ὀ. δ' ἐστί που Dinoys.Com.2.9; τὸν ὀ. σκεάσαι χρηστῶς μόνον δεῖ τοὖψον Alex.149.6: metaph., τοὺς εἰωθότας τῶν λόγων ὀ. Chor.*Brum*.14.18.

ὀψοποΐς, = -ποιός, *IG*5(1).210.60 (Sparta).

ὀψοπόνος, ὁ, *cook*, *AP*6.306.

ὀψοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *victualler*, esp. *fish-monger*, *Gloss*.:—fem. **-πωλις** (sc. ἀγορά), ιδος, *fishmarket*, Clearch.16, Plu.*Tim*.14; cf. sq.

ὀψοπωλία, ἡ, *fishmarket*, Str.14.2.21.

ὀψοπώλιον, τό, *fishshop*, Id.17.2.4 (pl.), Lyd.*Mens*.4.138, Suid.

ὄψος, εος, τό, = ὄψον, LXXNu.11.22, *PCornell*35.15, 16 (iii A.D.).

ὀψοτράγος [ᾰ], ὁ, = ὀψοφάγος, dub. in Cerc.6.13.

ὀψοφᾰγέω, *eat delicacies, live daintily*, Ar.*Nu*.983; ἡ μέλισσα πρὸς σάρκα .. οὐθενὸς καθίζει, οὐδ' ὀψοφαγεῖ does not settle on cooked dishes, Arist.*HA*625[b]21.

ὀψοφᾰγία, ἡ, *dainty living*, Aeschin.1.42 (pl.), Theopomp.Hist.179, Arist.*EE*1231[a]20, Philostr.*VA*1.9.

II. *fish-diet*, Zeno *Stoic*.1.66.

ὀψοφᾰγος, ὁ, *one who eats delicacies*, such as *fish* and other *dainties*, *epicure*, *gourmet*, Ar.*Pax*810, Cephisod.9, Antiph.190.5, Eub.88, Arist.*EN*1118[a]32; ὀ. εἶ καὶ κνισολαιχός Sophil.7, cf. X.*Mem*.3.14.2 sq., Timae.71: epith. of fish, Opp.*H*.1.141: irreg. Att. Sup. ὀψοφαγίστατος X.*Mem*.3.13.4., Poll.6.37, Ael.*VH*1.28.

ὀψοφόρος, ον, *carrying food*, Matro *Conv*.47, Poll.10.91, *SEG*30.1894.

ὀψῶνα· τὴν πρὸς τὸ ὀψωνεῖν σπυρίδα, Hsch.

ὀψωνάτωρ [ᾱ], ορος, ὁ, *caterer*, Ath.4.17a (from Lat. *obsonator*, cf. *AB*339.14).

ὀψωνέω, *buy fish and other dainties*, ὀψωνεῖν ἔοιχ' ἄνθρωπος ἐπὶ τυραννίδι Ar.*V*.495: c. acc., τριχίδας ὀ. Eup.154; καρκίνους Ar.*V*.1506; ὑπογάστρια Antiph.192.1, etc.: generally, *buy victuals, cater*, X.*Mem*.3.14.1: prov., Δελφοῖσι θύσας αὐτὸς ὀψωνεῖ κρέας ap.Plu.2.709a.

ὀψωνης, ου, ὁ, (ὄψον) *one who buys fish* or *victuals, caterer, purveyor*, Ar.*Fr*.503, Alciphr.1.1:—also **-ητής**, Arr.*Epict*.3.26.21, Tz.*H*.5.534.

ὀψωνητικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for purveying*, τέχνη Ath.6.228c, 7.313f.

ὀψωνία, ἡ, *purchase of fish, etc., catering*, Critias60 D., Antiph.184, Alex.186.2; ἔφερε ἕκαστος .. πρὸς τούτοις (viz. food) εἰς ὀ. μικρόν τι κομιδῇ νομίσματος (in the Spartan φειδίτια) Plu.*Lyc*.12, cf. Dicaearch.Hist.23.

ὀψωνιάζω, *furnish with provisions*, ὀ. τὰς δυνάμεις *furnish* an army *with supplies* or *pay*, Plb.15.25.11, cf. D.S.33.22:—Pass., *to be supplied*, *PCair.Zen*.499.42 (iii B.C.), Plb.23.8.4, dub.l. in Str.14.2.5; ἐκ τῶν ἀλλοτρίων χρημάτων D.H.4.19, cf. D.S.16.22.

ὀψωνιασμός, ὁ, *furnishing with provisions*, Men.1050.

2. *supplies and pay of an army*, Plb.1.66.7, 1.69.7, D.H.8.68.

ὀψωνιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *caterer*, *PLips*.97 xii 8, al. (iv A.D.), prob. in graffito in W. Ruppel *Der Tempel von Dakke* 3 p.60 no. 78.

ὀψωνίζομαι, = ὀψωνιάζομαι, παρὰ βασιλέων, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).137.

ὀψωνιᾱτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = ὀψωνάτωρ, *caterer*, Phot. a 239 Th.

ὀψωνιοδόκος, ον, *receiving provisions*, σπυρίς Poll.10.92.

ὀψώνιον, τό, (ὄψον, ὠνέομαι) *salary*, reckoned in money, τό τε ὀ. καὶ σιτομετρίαν καὶ τὸ ἔλαιον *PCair.Zen*.507.5, cf. 421.6, 483.14, 498.5 (all iii B.C.); ἵνα ἡμῖν ὀ. προστεθῇ καὶ σιτάριον ib. 49.4 (iii B.C.); μετρήματα καὶ ὀ. corn- and *money*-payments, *UPZ*14.26 (ii B.C.); φυλακιτῶν *PPetr*.3p.230 (iii B.C.); of a bank clerk, *PCair.Zen*.342.6 (iii B.C.): distd. from γραμματικόν (bonus on turnover), *PStrassb*.105.4 (iii B.C.); χωρὶς ὀψωνίων, of un*salaried* services, *Inscr.Prien*.121.34 (i B.C.).

2. a policeman's *pay*, *PLille*25.55 (iii B.C.), *PFay*.302 (ii B.C.), *IG*9(2).1109.27 (Thess., ii/i B.C.); freq. a soldier's *pay*, *PStrassb*.103.16 (iii B.C.), *PTheb.Bank*6.7 (ii B.C.), Plb.6.39.12: so in pl., *pay* of an army, *Rev.Ét.Anc*.33.8 (Theangela, iv/iii B.C.), *OGI*229.106 (iii B.C.), *SIG*410.19 (iii B.C.), 581.34 (ii/i B.C.), Plb.1.67.1, 3.25.4, LXX1Ma.3.28, Aristeas22.

3. *allowance* paid to a victorious athlete, *PRyl*.153.25 (ii A.D.), *CPHerm*.54.7, al. (iii A.D.); *allowance* or *scholarship* paid to a music-student, προδοῦναί μοι τὸ ὀ. καὶ τὸ κατὰ μῆνα ἀνάλωμα *PCair.Zen*.440.6 (iii B.C.); *allowance* to a son or daughter, *BGU*665 ii 15 (i A.D.), *POxy*.898.31 (ii A.D.); to a slave, distd. from ἱματισμός, *PCair.Zen*.28.6, 100.14 (iii B.C.).

4. *wages* of labour, τὰ σώματα ἐνοχλεῖ ἡμᾶς τὰ ὀ. ἀπαιτοῦντα ib. 43.2, cf. 27.2, al., *PPetr*.2p.113 (all iii B.C.), *POxy*.974 (iii A.D.); ἀρτάβην κριθῆς εἰς λόγον ὀψωνίων *PTeb*.420.24 (iii A.D.): metaph., ὀψώνια ἁμαρτίας the *wages* of sin, Ep.Rom.6.23.

5. a magician's *fee*, *PMag.Par*.1.2454.

6. *gratuity* to tax-farmers, *UPZ*112 v 3 (pl.).

7. = ὄψον I. 1 (cf. Lat. *obsonium*), τῶν ἀνηλωμάτων πάντων σίτου καὶ ὀψωνίων ib. 91.13 (ii B.C.).—The word is rejected by Phryn.393. First used by Men.1051 (no context); ᾔτησεν εἰς ὀ. τριώβολον Thugen.2. Glossed ὀψωνία, also (in pl.) κέρδη, χαρίσματα, by Phot.

ὀψωνιοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *victualler*, *Gloss*.

Π

Π, π, πεῖ, *IG*2.2783.23 (iv B.C.), *BCH*29.483 (Delos), Hellad.ap.Phot.p.530 B., indecl.: seventeenth (later sixteenth) letter of the Gr. alphabet: as numeral π´ = 80, but ͵π = 80,000.

πᾶ, Dor. for πῆ, *how?* Ar.*Ach*.785, Lys.171; for ὅπα, *GDI*2171 (Delph.); for ὅπου, Archim.ap.Simp.*in Ph*.1110.5: **πᾳ** for πῃ, *anywhere, anyhow*, Ar.*Lys*.155.

πα, *apoc*. for παρά, πα Δάματρα, π. Δάματρι, *GDI*3536*a*20, 3542.11 (Cnidus).

πᾱά, Lacon. for πᾶσα, Ar.*Lys*.995, Hdn.Gr.2.301.

πᾱγά, Dor. for πηγή.

παγαίη, = κύων (Scyth.), Hsch.

πάγανα· σφύρα, Id.

πᾱγᾱνικός, ή, όν, (*pagus*) *civilian*, opp. στρατιωτικός, *PMasp*.2 ii 23 (vi A.D.).

2. *unofficial*, *BGU*936.10 (v A.D.).

3. *lay*, opp. μοναχικός, *PFlor*.287.1 (v A.D.).

πᾱγᾱνός, ὁ, *civilian*, *BGU*1043.25 (iii A.D.), etc.

2. *unofficial, private person*, *PLond*.5.1711.32 (vi A.D.), etc.

3. a kind of gladiator, *Rev.Arch*.30(1929).39 (Edessa), *TAM*5(2).109.2.

πᾱγάομαι, (παγά = πηγή) *wash in a spring*, *GDI*1588 (Dodona).

πᾱγαρχέω, *hold office of* παγάρχης, *Ath.Mitt*.13.238 (Laodicea Combusta), Just.*Edict*.13.25:—Pass., *to be under a* π., *POxy*.133.8 (vi A.D.).

πᾱγαρχης, ου, ὁ, = *magister pagi*, Just.*Edict*.13.25, *PMasp*.3.25 (vi A.D.), etc.

πᾱγαρχία, ἡ, *district under a* π., *POxy*.3307.1 (iv A.D.), Just.*Edict*.13.25, etc.; *office of* π., *POxy*.2110.4 (pl., iv A.D.).

πᾱγαρχικός, ή, όν, *of a* π., ἐξουσία *PMasp*.19.4 (vi A.D.).

πᾱγαρχος, ὁ, = πᾱγαρχης, ib. 68.10 (pl., vi A.D.), etc.

παγάς· γῆ τις ὑπὸ τῶν γεωργῶν, Hsch.

πάγασα· θύρα, καὶ παγασαί, Id.

Πᾰγᾰσαί, οἱ, *Pagasae* in Thessaly, the port of Pherae, whence the Argonauts sailed, Hdt.7.193, etc.:—hence ἥρως **Πᾰγᾰσαῖος,** of Jason, *AP*4.3[b]20 (Agath.): **ὁ Πᾰγᾰσίτης** [ῑ] κόλπος, D.12.5; λιμὴν **Πᾰγᾰσήϊος,** A.R.1.524; ἀκτὴ **Πᾰγᾰσηΐς,** ib. 318.

παγγάς· πλάνος, Hsch.

παγγέλοιος, ον, (πᾶς) *thoroughly ridiculous*, Pl.*Phdr*.260c, *R*.522d, Palaeph.26; π. ἐστ' ἰδεῖν Eub.53.6.

παγγενεί, Adv. *with one's whole race*, π. τε καὶ πανδήμεί Xanth.10; ἐκριζωθήσεται π. *IG*3.1423, 1424: writen παγγενῆ in *EM*647.53, v.l. in Ael.*NA*17.27.

παγγενέτης, ου, *father of all*, Ζεύς Orph.*H*.20.5:—fem. **-γενέτειρα,** *mother of all*, φύσις *AP*12.97 (Antip.).

παγγενέτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = παγγενέτης, Ἥλιος Orph.*Fr*.236.

παγγεννήτειρα, ἡ, *mother of all*, *PMag*.4.2556; cf. παγγενέτειρα.

παγγεος, ον, *holding the whole earth*, ἅρμα Id.*H*.59.8; δῆμος, of the Roman people, *Epigr.Gr*.344.10 (ii A.D.), πάνγεος .. δῆμος *IHadr*.80 (ii A.D.).

παγγέραστος, ον, *honoured by all*, Anon.Alch.4.5.

παγγέωργος, ον, *master-gardener*, metaph., ὁ π. λογισμός LXX4Ma.1.29.

παγγήρως, ων, *very old*, Tz.ad Lyc.826.

παγγλῠκερός, ά, όν, *sweetest of all*, Ar.*Lys*.970 (anap.).

παγγλωσσία, ἡ, *wordiness, garrulity*, Pi.*O*.2.87.

παγγόνατον, τό, = βήχιον I, Ps.-Dsc.3.112.

παγγόνος, ὁ, epith. of Helios, *procreator of all*, cf. παγγενέτωρ, *IG*4.529 (Epid., ?ii B.C.).

παγγυμνος, ον, *quite naked*, Eust.1398.59.

παγγῠναικί, Adv. *with all their women*, πομπαιδὶ καὶ π. D.C.41.9.

παγγωνος, ὁ, (γωνία) precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.178.

παγελός, = ἀστράγαλος, Hsch.

πάγεν, v. πήγνυμι.

πᾰγερός, ά, όν, *frosty, cold*, D.Chr.30.11.

II. τὸ π. *power of coagulation*, Aret.*CA*2.2: Comp. -ώτερος *more coagulated*, Id.*SA*2.2 (παγετ- codd.), transf., of death, *SEG*23.137b.4 (iv B.C.).

πᾰγετός or **πάγετος** (Hdn.Gr.1.219), ὁ, = πάγος II, *frost*, Pi.*Pae*.9.17, Hp.*Aër*.7 (pl.), etc.; ὅταν πάχνη ᾖ ἢ παγετός X.*Cyn*.5.1.

πᾰγετώδης, ες, *frosty, ice-cold*, S.*Ph*.1082 (lyr.); of water, Hp.*Aër*.7; of air, Arist.*Mu*.392[b]6; λουτρά Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.22.

πᾰγεύς, έως, ὁ, *pedestal*, Hero *Dioptr*.3.

πάγη [ᾰ], ἡ, (πήγνυμι) *anything that fixes* or *fastens, snare, noose*, ὑπὸ πάγης ὀλόντος Hdt.2.121.ε´; ἐν τῇ π. ἐνέχεσθαι ib.β´, cf. Pl.*Lg*.824a; *fowling-net*, X.*Cyr*.1.6.39.

2. metaph., *trap, snare*, πάγας ἐπραξάμεσθα (leg. ἐφραξάμεσθα) A.*Ag*.822; π. ὑπόπυροι, of the beacons of Nauplius, S.*Fr*.435, Iamb.*VP*17.76.

παγηνός· ὁ ἐξ ὁδοιπορίας καὶ διωγμοῦ κονιορτός, Hsch.

πᾰγῐδάμεια [δᾰ], ἡ, fem. *burster of toils*, perh. to be read in *PMag.Lond*.121.694 (τακ- Pap.).

πᾰγίδευμα, ατος, τό, *snare, enticement*, Aq.Ec.7.27(26).

πᾰγίδεύω, (παγίς) *lay a snare for, entrap*, LXX1Ki.28.9, Ev.Matt.22.15.

πᾰγίδιον, τό, Dim. of παγίς, *snare, gin*, prob. in Vett.Val.284.26 (παγνίῳ codd.).

πάγῐος [ᾰ], α, ον, also ος, ον, Plot.2.1.4: (πήγνυμι):—*solid*, κηρὸς .. σιδήρου παγιώτερος Luc.*Alex*.21. Adv., εἶναι -ίως to be *solid*, opp. ῥεῖν, Arist.*Cael*.298b30.

II. *firm, steadfast*, οὐδὲν π. ἐστι τῶν ἀνθρωπίνων D.C.65.1; π. ἔχειν τὸν λόγον hold it *fast*, Pl.*Epin*.984d, cf. Plot. l.c.; πάγιον ἕστηκε Lib.*Or*.64.47; of persons, συστῆναι παγιώτατοι *steady* in the rnaks, D.C.76.12. Adv. -ίως, λέγειν to say *positively, without reservations*, Pl.*R*.434d; π. νοῆσαι ib. 479c, *Tht*.157a; π. διισχυρίζεσθαι Id.*Ti*.49d, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1389b19; *firmly, immovably*, ἑστάναι Dam.*Pr*.266, ἐπιστῆμαι, opp. στοχαστικαί, Phld.*Rh*.1.26, 59 S.

πάγῐότης, ητος, ἡ, *certainty*, Hsch. s.v. εὐστάθεια.

πάγῐόω, *make firm* or *fast*, Elias *in Porph*.118.31:—Pass., *EM*645.45; ἐπαγιώθη *it was resolved*, Men.Prot.p.23 D.

πᾰγίς, ίδος, ἡ, (πήγνυμι) = πάγη, *trap*, Batr.117, Call.*fr*.177.17 Pf., *AP*6.109 (Antip.); παγίδας ἱστάναι Ar.*Av*.527 (anap.), cf. 194.

2. metaph., *trap, snare*, of women, Amphis23, Men.689; δουρατέα π., of the Trojan horse, *AP*9.152 (Agath.); τοῖς ἄρτοις .. ἱστᾶσι παγίδας they try to 'raise the wind', Alex.66; of women's ornaments, Ar.*Fr*.666.

II. ἄγκυρα νεῶν π. the anchor *which hold* ships *fast*, *AP*6.5 (Phil.).

παγίωσις, εως, ἡ, *making fast*, π. τοῦ ὄντος τὸ ἀεί Olymp.*in Phd*.p.66 N.

παγκαίνιστος, ον, *ever renewed, ever fresh*, κηκίς A.*Ag*.960.

παγκᾰκος, ον, *utterly bad*, π. ἦμαρ *most unlucky* day, Hes.*Op*.813; *very noxious*, τὸ ἔλαιον τοῖς φυτοῖς π. Pl.*Prt*.334b. Adv. -κως, ὀλέσθαι A.*Th*.552; δόμοις π. ἔχειν Id.*Ch*.740; π. ἔθεσαν Id.*Pers*.282 codd.; τεθνάναι E.*Med*.1135; π. διακείμενος Python1.6.

2. of person, *utterly evil*, Thgn.149, Pl.*Lg*.928e, Arist.*EN*1099b5: Sup., ὦ παγκάκιστε S.*Ant*.742, E.*Med*.465, etc.

παγκάκουργος [ᾰ], ον, *utterly wicked*, Hsch. s.v. παναίγυλος.

παγκάλλιστος, ον, *most beautiful*, π. στέφανος τοῦ ἰδίου γένους *IG*12(7).53.15 (Amorgos).

παγκᾰλος, η, ον, *all* or *very beautiful, good*, or *right*, Ar.*Pl*.1018, Pl.*Smp*.204c, *Phdr*.276e, *Lg*.722c, *Min*.319c; π. ᾠά Theopomp.Com.9, etc. Adv. -λως Hp.*Art*.70, E.*Fr*.285.7; π. ἔχειν Pl.*Phdr*.230c; π. ἐναντιοῦσθαι, θορυβεῖν, Id.*Ap*.31d, *Euthd*.303b, cf. *Cra*.396a, *Euthphr*.7a.

παγκάμης, ὁ, cult-title of Heracles, *SEG*26.429 (Argos, i A.D.).

παγκάρπεια, ἡ, *offering of all kinds of fruits*, π. συμμιγής S.*Fr*.398, cf. E.*Fr*.912.4 (anap.).

παγκαρπία, ἡ, = foreg., Anticl.13, Thphr.*HP*9.8.7; π. νηφάλιος *IG*2.1367.

II. at Alexandria, a kind of *sweet cake*, Harp.Mend.ap.Ath;14.648b.

παγκαρπον, τό, form of contest in the arena between men and beast, Just.*Nov*.105.1.

παγκαρπος, ον, *of all kinds of fruit*, θύματα S.*El*.635; *rich in every fruit*, φυτά, χθών, Pi.*P*.9.58, *I*.4(3)41; γονὴ π. produce *of all kinds*, Pl.*Ax*.371c: metaph., π. ὀοιδά *Ap*.4.1.1 (Mel.); πάγκαρπον, τό, as title of a book, Gell.*Praef*.8.

2. *covered with fruit, berried*, δάφνη S.*OT*83.

II. as Subst., = χαμαιλέων μέλας, Ps.-Dsc.3.9.

παγκατάμικτος, ον, *mixed of all sorts, hashed up together*, prob. l. in Philox.3.13.

παγκαταπύγων [ῡ], ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *utterly lewd*, Ar.*Lys*.137.

παγκατάρᾱτος [ᾰρ], ον, *all-accursed*, ib. 588.

παγκευθής, ές, *all-concealing*, νεκρῶν πλάξ S.*OC*1563 (lyr.).

παγκ‹λ›άδια [ᾰδ], τά, (κλάδος) festival at Rhodes at the pruning of vines, Hsch.

παγκλαυστος or **-κλαυτος,** ον, *most lamentable*, ἄλγη, θέρος, A.*Th*.368 (lyr.), *Pers*.822; π. αἰῶνα κοινόν, i.e. death, S.*El*.1085 (lyr.).

II. Act., *all-tearful*, Id.*Tr*.652, *Ant*.831 (both lyr.).

παγκλειτος, ον, *all-renowned*, Castorio 2.

παγκλέπτης, ου, ὁ, *thieve-all*, irreg. voc. πάγκλεπτε Tz.*H*.13.371.

παγκληρία, ἡ, *entire possession, property, estate, inheritance*, A.*Ch*.486, S.*Fr*.915, E.*Ion*814, *Supp*.14.

παγκληρος, ον, *inherited*, δόμοι Id.Ion.1542.

παγκλυστής, οῦ, ὁ, temple-official, *SB*7336.18 (iii A.D., παν- pap.).

παγκοινος, ον, *common to all*, νοσήματα Hp.*Aër*.2, Gal.17(1).2; π. σοφισταί Poll.4.43: mostly poet., π. χώρα, of Olympia, Pi.*O*.6.63; παγκοίνοις .. Δηοῦς ἐν κόλποις, of Eleusis, S.*Ant*.1120 (lyr.); πληγεὶς θεοῦ μάστιγι παγκοίνῳ, i.e. by death, A.*Th*.608; ἐξ Ἅιδου παγκοίνου λίμνας S.*El*.138 (lyr.); ἓν ἀπέχθημα π. βροτοῖς one object of hate *common to all* mankind, E.*Tr*.425; π. τέρας Pi.*Pae*.9.10; στάσις π. *all* the band *together*, A.*Ch*.458 (lyr.). Adv. -νως Man.4.506.

παγκοίρᾰνος, ον, *supreme ruler*, θεὰ παγκοίρανε θήρης Opp.*C*.4.21.

παγκοίτης, ου, ὀ, *where all must sleep*, π. θάλαμος, i.e. the grave, S.*Ant*.804 (anap.); π. Ἅιδας ib. 811 (lyr.), Simon. in *SLG*348.8.

παγκόνῑτος, ον, *covered with dust*, ἄεθλα conflict *full of toil and dust*, Id.*Tr*.505 (lyr.).

παγκόσμιος, ον, *common to all the world*, μοῖρα Orph.*H*.34.20.

παγκοσμος, ὁ, *an entire world*, βουληθεὶς ὁ νοῦς ἕκαστος π. εἶναι Dam.*Pr*.279.

παγκράδη· ἀπὸ τῆς κράδης τῶν σύκων, Hsch.

παγκρᾶνον, τό, = θαψία, Ps.-Dsc.4.153 (παγκράτιον Wellmann).

παγκρᾰτεύς, έως, ὁ, = παγκρατιαστής, Pi.*N*.2 tit.

παγκρᾰτευτής, οῦ, ὁ, = παγκρατιαστής, Ps.-Callisth.1.18.

παγκρᾰτής, ές, (κράτος) *all-powerful*, epith. of Zeus, A.*Th*.255, *Eu*.918 (lyr.), E.*Fr*.431.4; π. ἕδραι his *imperial* throne, A.*Pr*.391; also of Μοῖρα, B.16.24; of Hera, Id.10.44; of Apollo, E.*Rh*.231 (lyr.); of Athena, Ar.*Th*.317 (lyr.); ὁ π. Κύριος LXX2Ma.3.22; τοῖνδε π. φονεύς their *victorious* slayer, A.*Ag*.1648.

2. of things, π. πῦρ Pi.*N*.4.62; κεραυνός Id.*Dith*.2.15; σέλας S.*Ph*.986; ὕπνος, χρόνος, Id.*Aj*.675, *OC*609; ἀλάθεια; B.*fr*.14.4 S.-M., Simon.36.5 P.

παγκρᾰτησία, ἡ, *full power* or *possession*, Ph.2.129.

παγκρᾰτιάζω, *perform the exercises of the* παγκράτιον, Isoc.15.252, Pl.*Grg*.456d, *Chrm*.159c, etc.: c. acc. cogn., πάντας ἐπαγκρατίασε τοὺς κλήρους *SIG*1073.28 (Olympia, ii A.D.): metaph., of gesticulation, *sway one's arms about like a gymnast*, ἐν τῇ ἐκκλησίᾳ Aeschin.1.26, cf. 33.

παγκρᾰτιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who practises the* παγκράτιον, Pl.*R*.338c, *Euthd*.271c, *IG*5(1).669 (Sparta), etc.; ἀνὴρ π. *SIG*1073.14 (Olympia, ii A.D.); παῖς π. *IG*1.846.13; title of plays by Alexis, Philemon, etc.

παγκρᾰτιαστικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the* παγκράτιον, ἡ π. τέχνη Pl.*Euthd*.272a. Adv. -κῶς Poll.3.150, Sch.Pi.*N*.3.27.

II. *skilled in the* παγκράτιον, ὁ θλίβειν καὶ κατέχειν δυνάμενος, παλαιστικός· ὁ δ' ὦσαι τῇ πληγῇ, πυκτικός· ὁ δ' ἀμφοτέροις τούτοις, π. Arist.*Rh*.1361[b]26, cf. Gal.6.158.

παγκρᾰτιον, τό, (παγκρατής) *'all-in' contest in boxing and wrestling*, Xenoph.2.5, Pi.*N*.5.52, al., Hdt.9.105, *IG*5(1).658.14 (Sparta), 7.1765 (Thespiae), etc.; π. νικᾶν Th.5.49; π. μάχεσθαι Ar.*V*.1191 ὁ π. ἠσκηκώς Pl.*Lg*.795b.

II. *sea daffodil, Pancratium maritimum*, Dsc.2.172, Plin.*HN*27.92.

2. = στοιχάς, Ps.-Dsc.3.26.

3. v. πάγκρανον.

παγκρᾰτωρ, ορος, *all-powerful*, Σούχου π. *SEG*8.551.23 (i B.C.), θεός π. *SEG*7.13, γῆ Robert *Hell*.2.121 (all verse).

πάγκρεας, ατος, τό, *sweetbread, pancreas*, Arist.*HA*514[b]11, Ruf.*Onom*.175, Gal.*UP*5.2.

II. nickname given by Timo to the sceptic Pyrrho, Timo 31 (nisi leg. τὸ πᾶν κρέας).

παγκρότως ἐρέσσειν, to row *all in time* or *with a great noise*, A.*Supp*.723.

παγκτησία, ἡ, *full ownership*, *SIG*364.78 (Ephes., iii B.C.), Ph.2.392, Aq.Le.25.23, Poll.10.12.

παγκτητικός, ή, όν, *of full ownership*, κυρεία *Inscr.Perg*.245 *C* 46.

παγκυκλικός, όν, adj. of uncertain application referring to celestial orbits, Anon.Astr. in *PMich*. III149x12 (ii A.D.).

παγκύνιον, τό, a poisonous seaweed, Ael.*NA*14.24.

παγκῡφος, ον, *quie crooked*, π. ἐλαία the sacred olive-tree in the citadel at Athens, because of its *dwarfed and twisted* shape, Ar.*Fr*.727.

πάγνιον, v. παγίδιον.

πάγξενος, ον, *all-hospitable, common to all*, S.*Fr*.378.1, B.11.28, 13.95 S.-M.

πᾰγόδετος, ον, *frostbound*, ὕδωρ Mesom.10.3 H.

πᾰγόλῠτον ὕδωρ, water *from thawed ice*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.30.18, prob. in Damocr.ap.Gal.14.131.

πᾰγόπληξία, ἡ, *frostbite*, *Hippiatr*.125.

πάγος [ᾰ], ὁ, (also **πάγος**, εος, τό, v. II 1, 5), (πήγνυμι) prop., *that which is fixed* or *firmly set*:

I. *crag, rock*, σπιλάδες τε πάγοι τε Od.5.405; π. ὀξέες ib. 411: generally, *rocky hill*, Hes.*Sc*.439, Pi.*O*.10(11).49, *I*.2.33; χλοερὸς ὑλώδης π. S.*Ichn*.215; ὁ Ἄρειος (Ion. Ἀρήϊος) π. *the Areopagus* at Athens, Hdt.8.52, cf. A.*Eu*.685 sq.; Ἄρεος εὔβουλος π. S.*OC*947; Ἀρείοις ἐν π. E.*IT*1470, cf. 961; ἐν κλεινοῖς Ἀθηναίων π. S.*Fr*.323; μαντεῖος, ἀκρονιφὴς π., of Delphi, *Pae.Delph*.7, 16.

II. after Hom., = παγετός, *frost*, κρ]ύερος πάγος Alc.286(*a*).3 L.-P., πάγου χυθέντος S.*Ph*.293; π. φανέντος αἰθρίου Id.*Fr*.149.3; ὄντος π. οἵου δεινοτάτου Pl.*Smp*.220b, etc.: pl., τῶν ὑπαιθρίων π. A.*Ag*.335, cf. S.*Ant*.357 (lyr.), Arist.*HA*523[a]20, *GA*735[a]35, etc.: heterocl. dat. pl. πάγεσι Id.*Pr*.907[a]9: dat. sg. πάγει (v.l. πάγοις) D.S.3.34.

2. *scum on the surface of milk*, Sch.Nic.*Al*.91.

3. *salt*, as formed by the evaporation of sea-water, Lyc.135.

4. *coagulation*, στερεῷ γῆς πάγῳ Pl.*Ti*.43c, π. αἵματος Aret.*CA*2.2, cf. *SA*2.7.

5. ἄκριτον πάγος of the *undivided firmament* outside the universe, Hp.*Hebd*.6, ap.Gal.19.73; τὸν περιέχοντα πάγον Id.*Vict*.1.10, cf. Paul.Al.*I*.4.

πᾶγος, ὁ, = Lat. *pagus*, *district*, Plu.*Num*.16, *PGen*.54.33 (iv A.D.), etc.

πᾱγός, v. πηγός.

παγούαιρ· μάρμαρος ἢ μικακύς, Hsch.

πάγουρος [ᾰ], ὁ, *crab*, Ar.*Eq*.606, Xenarch.8.2, Speus.ap.Ath.3.105b, Arist.*HA*525[b]5, *Gp*.2.18.3, *MAMA*3.672 (Corycus):—applied to Phoenix by Lyc.419.

II. *tongs*, Hsch. s.v. πυράγρη; cf. καρκίνος.

πάγρος, ὁ, an unknown bird, Hdn.Gr.1.203, Ael.*NA*5.48.

παγχάλεπος [ᾰ], ον, *very difficult, impracticable*, of persons and things, Antipho 2.2.3, Pl.*Phd*.85c, *Cra*.409d, *Lg*.708d, v.l. in X.*An*.5.2.20: c. inf., Pl.*Sph*.236d, *Plt*.291c, *Phlb*.16c. Adv. -πως, ἔχειν πρός τινα X.*An*.7.5.16.

παγχάλκεος, ον, *all-brazen*, ἄορ, ῥόπαλον, Od.8.403, 11.575; of a man, οὐδ' εἰ π. εὔχεται εἶναι Il.20.102.

παγχαλκεύς (χασχ- cod.)· πολύτεχνος, Hsch.

παγχαλκος, ον, = παγχάλκεος, κυνέη Od.18.378; ἀσπίς A.*Th*.591; γένυες S.*El*.195 (lyr.); π. τέλη, of arms to be dedicated to Zeus, Id.*Ant*.143 (anap.); αἰχμή, ὅπλα, E.*Heracl*.276, *Or*.444.

παγχᾰρής, ές, *gladdening all*, Hermapio ap.Amm.Marc.17.4.22.

II. Pass., *much rejoiced*, Astramps.*Onir*.p.5 R.

παγχορτος, ον, *all-satiating*, σῖτα S.*Fr*.666.

παγχρηστος, ον, *good for all work*, ἄγγος Ar.*Ach*.936; κτῆμα X.*Mem*.2.4.5: -χρηστον, τό, name of various remedies, Gal.12.756, 13.101, Orib.*Fr*.97.

παγχριστος, ον, (χρίω) *thoroughly anointed*: τᾶς πειθοῦς παγχρίστῳ συγκραθείς without a Subst. in a corrupt passage, S.*Tr*.661 (lyr.; Sch. supplies πέπλῳ).

παγχρόνιος, ον, *persisting throughout all time*, Dam.ap.Simp.*in Ph*.776.23.

παγχροος, ον, contr. **-χρους,** ουν, *of all colours*, name of a gem, Plin.*HN*37.178; of the stone ταΐτης, Cyran.38.

παγχρύσεος [ῡ], ον, *all-golden, of pure gold*, θύσανοι Il.2.448; τόξα *h.Hom*.27.5; μῆλα Hes.*Th*.335:—also **-χρύσιος,** ον, Alcm.23.67; **-χρῡσος,** ον, Pi.*O*.7.4; νάκος Id.*P*.4.68; δίφροι S.*El*.510 (lyr.); δέρας E.*Med*.5, etc.

παγχρωμα, *verbena*, and **-χρώματον,** *dracontea*, *Gloss*.

πάγχῠ, Adv., (πᾶς, πᾶν) Ep., Ion., and Aeol. for πάνυ, *wholly, entirely*, μάλα π. Il.14.143; π. μάλα 12.165; π. λίην Od.4.825; ἐπὶ π. λάθωνται, λαθέσθαι (where ἐπί belongs to the Verb), Il.10.99, Hes.*Op*.264; π. δ' εὔμαρες σύνετον πόησαι πάντι τοῦτ' Sapph.*Supp*.5.5; π. δοκέειν or ἐλπίζειν think or hope *fully* that .., Hdt.1.31, 4.135, cf. Pi.*P*.2.82, Epich.99.3, *Epic.Alex.Adesp*.8.3, Eus.Mynd.*Fr*.63.—Rare in Trag., once in A., Th.641 (trim.); also once in Ar., *Ra*.1531 (hexam.): in late Prose, App.*BC*2.2, *Syr*.24.

παγχυρισμός· πολυσύγκριτος, Hsch.

πᾰγώδης, ες, (πάγος) = παγετώδης, Thphr.*CP*2.4.12.

πᾱδάω, Dor. for πηδάω, 3 sg. παδῇ Sophr.20; imper. πάδη = πήδα, Ar.*Lys*.1317.

παδησχέαι· σχίζαι, Hsch.

παδόεις, εσσα, εν, in fem. Παδόεσσα, as place-name, πάδος-*garden* or *grove*, *Schwyzer*664.18 (Orchom. Arc., iv B.C.).

πάδος, ἡ, a kind of tree, perh. the same as πηδός, Thphr.4.1.3.

πάζιον, τό, a gem, Hsch., Cyr.

πᾰθαίνω, (πάθος) *make pathetic*, τὰ μὴ ἔχοντα πάθος Corn.*Rh*.p.388 H.; *fill with emotion*, τοὺς ἀκροωμένους D.H.*Dem*.18, cf. 20, Th.23:—Med., aor. ἐπαθηνάμην Luc.*Am*.29; *speak with passionate gestures*, σύ μοι χολὴν κινεῖς παθαινομένη Men.*Epit*.587, cf. D.H.3.73, D.C.51.12; of an orator, D.H.*Lys*.9, Plu.2.447f, Luc. l.c.; of a dancer, *AP*5.128 (Autom.); of a musician, Plu.2.713a:—Pass., *to be subject to passion* or *emotionally affected*, π. κατὰ τὴν αἴσθησιν Porph.*Abst*.1.42, cf. *Sent*.29, *Inst*.209.

II. in Pass., *to be subject to external influences*, Olymp.*in Mete*.9.28, Simp.*in Cat*.316.12.

πᾰθεινός, ή, όν, *mourning, grieving*, LXXJb.29.25; *sick*, *Ostr. Bodl*. i 354 (ii/i B.C.):—written **παθινός,** *PTeb*.234 (ii B.C.), *PMich*.v 234.18 (A.D. 43).

πάθη, ἡ, *passive state*, Pl.*Ti*.80b; *what is done* or *happens* to a person or thing, opp. πρᾶξις, Id.*Lg*.903b, cf. Epin.983d; τὰς ἐκεῖ .. π. *what happened* there, S.*Aj*.295; πᾶσαν τὴν ἑωυτοῦ π. all *that had happened* to him, Hdt.1.122.

2. *suffering, misfortune*, Pi.*P*.3.42, 97 (pl.), S.*OC*7, etc.; πάθαι, opp. εὐτυχίαι, Hdt.3.40; ἡ π. τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν blindness, Id.2.111; of *morbid affections*, τὰς π. τὰς ἐν τῷ ὀστέῳ γινομένας Hp.*VC*13; ἡ τοῦ πνίγους π. suffocation, Pl.*Phlb*.32a, cf. *Lg*.728c, 865e, 866b.

πᾰθημα, ατος, τό, dat. pl. παθημάτοις *Com.Adesp*.283 (Aetol. acc. to Eust.279.42, 1761.36):—*that which befalls one, suffering, misfortune*, S.*Tr*.142, Th.4.48, etc.; τὸ π. τοῦ Χριστοῦ the *passion* of Christ, 2Ep.Cor.1.5; of good fortune, χαῖρε παθὼν τὸ π. (deification) Orph.*Fr*.32f: mostly in pl., Hdt.8.136, etc.; παθήμαθ' ἄπαθον S.*OC*361; ἀκούσια π., opp. ἑκούσια καὶ ἐκ προνοίας ἀδικήματα, Antipho 1.27; τὰ δέ μοι π. μαθήματα γέγονε my *sufferings* have been my lessons (cf. πάθος I. 2), Hdt.1.207, cf. Ar.*Th*.199, Pl.*Smp*.222b.

2. *damage*, *Inscr.Cret*.4.144.13, al. (v/vi B.C.).

II. *emotion* or *condition, affection*, π. τῆς ψυχῆς εἶναι τὴν σωφροσύνην, οὐ μάθημα X.*Cyr*.3.1.17, cf. Pl.*Phd*.79d; opp. ποίημα, Id.*Sph*.248b; τὸ τῆς ἑτέρας χειρὸς π. Plot.4.9.2; but in early writers mostly in pl., *affections, feelings*, opp. ποιήματα, Pl.*R*.437b; τὰ περὶ τὸ σῶμα π. Id.*Phlb*.33d; ὅσα διὰ τοῦ σώματος π. ἐπὶ τὴν ψυχὴν τείνει Id.*Tht*.186c; π. ἐν τῇ ψυχῇ γιγνόμενα Id.*R*.511d; παθήμασιν ὑπηρετεῖν obey *the feelings*, Arist.*Pol*.1254^{b}24; opp. ἤθη, ἕξεις, Id.*Rh*.1396^{b}33, cf. *Po*.1449^{b}28.

2. Medic., pl., *troubles, symptoms*, Hp.*VM*2, Epid.2.2.24; π. καὶ νοσήματα Pl.*R*.439d, cf. 389c.

III. in pl., *incidents, happenings*, τὰ ἐν .. Ὀδυσσείᾳ π. ib. 393b; πάντα εἴδη καὶ π. πολιτειῶν Id.*Lg*.681d.

2. *incidents* or *changes* of material bodies, τὰ οὐράνια π. Id.*Ion*531c, cf. *Phd*.98a; τὰ τῆς σελήνης π. Arist.*Metaph*.982^{b}16, cf. *Mete*.363^{a}24, 365^{a}12.

3. in Logic, *incidents, properties*, or *accidents*, Pl.*Phdr*.271b, *Prm*.141d, 157b, Arist.*APo*.76^{b}13, *Cael*.310^{a}20; τὰ π. τὰ αἰσθητά, of colour, etc., Id.*Sens*.445^{b}4.

πᾰθημᾰτικός, ή, όν, *liable to* παθήματα, *impressionable*, τὸ π. τῆς ψυχῆς μόριον Jul.*Or*.6.199c. Adv. -κῶς f.l. in S.E.*P*.2.10.

πᾰθησις, εως, ἡ, *passivity*, opp. ποίησις, Arist.*Ph*.202^{a}23, *de An*.426^{a}9, Plot.6.1.20.

II. *morbid affection, disease*, ὄψεων παθήσεις Antig.*Mir*.171.

πᾰθητικός, ή, όν, *capable of emotion*, δύναμις Ti.Locr.102e, cf. Porph.*Abst*.2.39, Jul.*Or*.6.183d: c. gen. rei, *capable of feeling*, Arist.*EN*1105^{b}24.

2. *sensuous, impassioned, pathetic*, ἐποποιία Id.*Po*.1459^{b}9; λέξις Id.*Rh*.1408^{a}10; ἐκ τῶν π. λέγειν describe the *symptoms of emotion*, ib. 1417^{a}36; τὸ π. *emotional style*, Cic.*Orat*.37, of an author, Plu.*Nic*.1 (sup.). Adv. -κῶς, λέγειν Arist.*Rh*.1408^{a}24; π. εἰρῆσθαι ib. 1395^{a}21, *in* or *by feeling*, τὰ δίκαια μὴ π. μόνον ἀλλ' ἐπιλογιστικῶς κατανοεῖν Phld.*Rh*.2.254 S.

II. *receptive, passive*, opp. ποιητικός, Id.*GC*324^{a}7, Metaph.1021^{a}15, Ph.255^{a}35, al.; π. ποιότητες *affective*, Id.*Cat*.9^{a}28; τὸ π. μόριον (sc. τῆς ψυχῆς) *emotional*, Id.*Pol*.1254^{b}8, cf. Ph.202^{a}23, al.; *liable to* πάθη, [ζῷα] Thphr.*CP*1.22.3; τῆς ψυχῆς τὸ φανταστικὸν καὶ π. Zeno *Stoic*.1.56. Adv. -κῶς, σώματα π. κινούμενα *passively, without resistance* or *effort*, Plu.2.1111e; χωρεῖν Iamb.*Myst*.1.18, Procl.*Inst*.124.

2. Gramm., *passive*, ῥήματα D.H.*Amm*.22, cf. 7, A.D.*Synt*.150.19, al. Adv. -κῶς *in the passive*, ib. 276.20.

3. Astrol., π. ζῴδιον, = παθικόν, Vett.Val.113.24. Adv. -κῶς Ptol.*Tetr*.172

4. π. στέγνωσις *morbid* constriction of the pores, Sor.1.29.

πᾰθητός, ή, όν, *one who has suffered*, Men.*Mon*.457.

II. *subject to suffering*, Act.Ap.26.23; τὸ θνητὸν καὶ π. Plu.*Pel*.16, cf. *Num*.8.

b. τὸ π. *capability of emotion*, Phld.*D*.1.11.

2. *liable to external influence* or *change*, opp. ἀπαθής, Arist.*Mu*.392^{a}33; π. καὶ μεριστόν Plot.6.4.8; *passive*, opp. δραστήριος, Ph.1.2; νοῦς ἐστι π. καὶ μεριστός Olymp.*in Phd*.p.101 N.; but ὁ νοῦς ἀπαθής, ἡ δὲ γένεσις π. Dam.*Pr*.414, cf. Ph.1.176.

3. Medic., *diseased, affected*, στεφάνη *PMed.Strassb*.p.8.

πᾰθῐκεύομαι, *act as a catamite*, *AP*11.73 (Nicarch.).

πᾰθῐκός, ή, όν, in sexual sense, *pathic*; in Lat. form *pathicus* Cat.16.2, 57.2, Juv.2.99.

παθιώταρ· συγγενοῦς, τελευταίου, Hsch.

πάθνη, ἡ, vulgar form of φάτνη, *PLips*.106.8 (i A.D.), *Gp*.15.4.1, cf. Moer.p.391 P.: misspelt παθμή, LXXJb.6.5.

πᾰθογνωμονικός, ή, όν, *indicating a particular disease*, συμπτώματα Gal.17(2).390; συνδρομαί Id.8.14; τηρήσεις Id.18(2).663.

πᾰθοκράτεια [κρᾰ], with v.l. **-κρᾰτορία,** ἡ, *government of the passions, self-restraint*, LXX4Ma.13.5.

πᾰθοκρᾰτέομαι, Pass., *to be governed by passion*, ib. 7.20.

πᾰθολογέω, *treat of* or *analyse the passions*, Phld.*Ir*.p.18 W., M.Ant.8.13.

2. *treat of pathology*, Gal.14.691; περί τινος Anon.Lond.20.17.

πᾰθολογία, ἡ, *study of the passions*, *Gloss*.

πᾰθολογικός, ή, όν, *treating of feeling* or *sensation*, τρόπος, opp. αἰτιολογικός, Epicur.*Nat*.143 G.; *treating of the passions*, τόπος Stob.2.7.2; τὸ π. μέρος *the branch of science which treats of disease, pathology*, Gal.14.689.

πᾰθοποιΐα, ἡ, *excitement of the passions*, Rufin*Fig*.36.

πᾰθοποιός, όν, *causing bodily disease*, Gal.12.251.

2. = παθητικός II. 3, ζῴδια *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.147.

πάθος [ᾰ], εος, τό, (πάσχω) *that which happens* to a person or thing, τὰ ἐν τοῖς κατόπτροις τῆς ὄψεως π. Pl.*Tht*.193c; τὰ ἐν τῷ ἀνθρωπίνῳ βίῳ [τῆς ψυχῆς] π. Id.*R*.612a; *incident, accident*, τὰ ἀνθρωπήϊα π. Hdt.5.4; τὸ συντυχὸν π. S.*Aj*.313; οὗ τόδ' ἦν π. where this *incident* took place, Id.*OT*732; ἔξωθεν π. Pl.*R*.381a; *unfortunate accident*, Antipho 3.4.10.

2. *what one has experienced*, good or bad, *experience*, τὸν πάθει μάθος θέντα κυρίως ἔχειν A.*Ag*.177 (lyr.); τὰ γ' ἐμὰ π. my *experiences*, Pl.*Phd*.96a; τὸ δρᾶμα τοῦ πάθους πλέον A.*Ag*.533; opp. ἔργα, Pl.*Phdr*.245c, Arist.*Cael*.298^{a}28; opp. πρᾶξις, Pl.*Lg*.876d; ἤθη καὶ π. καὶ πράξεις Arist.*Po*.1447^{a}28.

b. in bad sense, *misfortune, calamity*, A.*Pr*.703, Hdt.1.91, Lys.32.10, etc.; οὐλίῳ σὺν πάθει S.*Aj*.932 (lyr.); τὰ τῆς Νιόβης π. Pl.*R*.380a, etc.; ἀνήκεστον π. ἔρδειν to do *an act which is* an irreparable *mischief* to one, Hdt.1.137; μετὰ τῆς θυγατρὸς τὸ π., i.e. her *death*, Id.2.133; π. μέγα πεπονθέναι, of a great *defeat*, Id.3.147, cf. 5.87, al. Th.1.106.2.

c. = πάθημα II. 2, Arist.*GA*738^{a}16, 750^{a}30, Gal.10.91.

II. of the soul, *emotion, passion* (λέγω δὲ πάθη .. ὅλως οἷς ἕπεται ἡδονὴ ἢ λύπη Arist.*EN*1105^{b}21), σοφίη ψυχὴν παθῶν ἀφαιρεῖται Democr.31; διὰ πάθους Th.3.84; ἐρωτικὸν π. Pl.*Phdr*.265b; π. ποιεῖν to excite *passion*, Arist.*Rh*.1418^{a}12; ἐν π. εἶναι Id.*Pol*.1287^{b}3; ἐκτὸς τοῦ π. εἶναι to be exempt from *passion*, Telesp.56 H.; ἔξω τῶν π. γίγνεσθαι D.C.60.3; περὶ παθῶν, title of work by Zeno the Stoic, D.L.7.4; in Epicur., *sensation* (including pleasure and pain), ἀκουστικὸν π. Ep.1p.13 U., cf. p.19 U. (pl.); ὡς κανόνι τῷ π. πᾶν ἀγαθὸν κρίνοντες ib. 3p.63 U.

III. *state, condition*, τὸ τῆς παντοδαπῆς ἀγνοίας π. Pl.*Sph*.228e, cf. 243c. *Plt*.277d, *Ap*.22c; opp. ἐνέργεια, A.D.*Synt*.12.17; opp. ποίημα, Pl.*Sph*.248d.

2. *incidents* of things, *changes* or *happenings* occurring in them, τὰ οὐράνια π. Pl.*Hp.Ma*.285c; τὰ περὶ τὸν οὐρανὸν π. Id.*Phd*.96c; τὰ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ π. καὶ μέρη Arist.*Metaph*.986^{a}5; π. τοῦτο, ὃ καλεῖν εἰώθαμεν σεισμόν Id.*Mu*.395^{b}36.

3. *properties, qualities* of things, opp. οὐσία, Pl.*Euthphr*.11a; π. λέγεται .. ποιότης καθ' ἣν ἀλλοιοῦσθαι ἐνδέχεται, οἷον τὸ λευκὸν καὶ τὸ μέλαν, καὶ γλυκὺ καὶ πικρόν, καὶ βαρύτης καὶ κουφότης, κτλ. Arist.*Metaph*.1022^{b}15; τῶν ἀριθμῶν π. ib. 985^{b}29; ἀριθμοῖς καὶ γραμμαῖς καὶ τοῖς τούτων π. Iamb.*Comm.Math*.23; γεωμετρία περὶ τὰ συμβεβηκότα πάθη τοῖς μεγέθεσι Arist.*Rh*.1355^{b}31, cf. *APo*.75^{b}1; τῶν φυτῶν τὰ μέρη καὶ τὰ π. Thphr.*HP*1.1.1; αἱ δυνάμεις καὶ τὰ π. ib. 8.4.2.

IV. Gramm., *modification in form* of words (esp. dialectal), πάθη τῆς λέξεως Arist.*Rh*.1460^{b}12, cf. A.D.*Pron*.38.24, al.

2. in Syntax, *modified construction*, of omission or redundancy, Id.*Synt*.6.15, 267.8.

b. *passivity*, D.T.637.30, A.D.*Synt*.12.17, al. *AP*9.330 (Nicarch.)

c. in writing, signs other than accents and breathings (ἀπόστροφος, ὑφέν, ὑποδιαστολή), D.T.*Supp*.1p.107 U.

V. Rhet., *emotional style* or *treatment*, τὸ σφοδρὸν καὶ ἐνθουσιαστικὸν π. Longin.8.1; πάθος ποιεῖν Arist.*Rh*.1418^{a}12; πράγματα π. ἔχοντα Plu.2.711e, etc.: pl., πάθη διεστῶτα ὕψουσ Longin.8.2.

παι (accent unknown), a demonstr. Particle in Cypr., *ka-sa-pa-i* κάς παι *ICS*217.4, *i-te-pa-i* ἰδέ παι 217.12, *ta-sa-pa-i* τᾶς παι 261.

Παιάν, ᾶνος, ὁ, Ep. **Παιήων,** ονος, Att., Ion. **Παιών,** ῶνος (v. sub fin.), Aeol. **Πάων,** ονος, Sapph.*Supp*.20c.5:—*Paean* or *Paeon*, the physician of the gods, Il.5.401, 899, cf. Pi.*P*.4.270; Παιήονος γενέθλη, i.e. physicians, Od.4.232.

2. title of Apollo (later as epith., Ἀπόλλωνι Παιᾶνι *BCH*11.94 (Hierocaesarea); ὦ βασιλεῦ Π. .. Ἄπολλον *BMus.Inscr*.1151); ἰὴ Παιήον' ἄειδον *h.Ap*.517, cf. Call.*Hec*.1.1.10 (in Id.*Ap*.103 ἰὴ ἰὴ Παιήον', ἵει βέλος an etym. from ἵημι may be suggested); ἰὴ Παιών *GDI*ivp.884 (Erythrae, iv B.C.); ἰήϊε Παιάν A.*Ag*.146 (lyr.), S.*OT*154 (lyr.); ἰὼ Παιάν Id.*Tr*.221 (lyr.), Ar.*Ach*.1212; ὦναξ Π. E.*Alc*.220, etc.; τὸν Παίωνά (better Παιῶνά) τε καὶ τὰς Μούσας ἐπικαλούμενος Pl.*Criti*.108c, cf. *Lg*.664c, A.*Ag*.1248; Πάον' ὀνκαλέοντες Sapph. l.c.; also of other gods, Ἀσκληπιὸς Παιών Ar.*Pl*.636, cf. *Pae.Erythr*.1; of Zeus at Rhodes, Hsch.; of Dionysus, Philod.Scarph.5, al., Orph.*H*.52.11; of Helios, ib. 8.12; of Pan, ib. 12.11, Ἀπόλλων Παῶνος *SEG*39.427 (Boeotia, iii/ii B.C.).

3. *physician, healer*, παιὼν γενοῦ τῆσδε μερίμνης A.*Ag*.99 (anap.); παιῶνα κακῶν S.*Ph*.168 (anap.).

b. *saviour, deliverer*, ὦ θάνατε Παιάν A.*Fr*.255.1, cf. E.*Hipp*.1373 (anap.).

II. παιάν, Ep. **παιήων,** Att., Ion. **παιών,** *paean*, i.e. *choral song*, addressed to Apollo or Artemis (the burden being ἰὴ or ἰὼ Παιάν, v. supr. I. 2), in thanksgiving for deliverance from evil, μολπῇ θεὸν ἱλάσκοντο, καλὸν ἀείδοντες παιήονα Il.1.473; Κρητῶν παιήονες *h.Ap*.518; παιᾶν' ἐπευφήμησεν A.*Fr*.350.4, cf. B.15.8, Procl.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.320 B.: hence opp. θρῆνοι, A.*Ch*.343 (anap.), cf. Sch.Ar.*Pl*.636 (but v. infr. 4); addressed to other gods, as to Poseidon after an earthquake, X.*HG*4.7.4.

2. *song of triumph* after victory, prop. to Apollo, Il.22.391 sq.; ἁλώσιμος π. A.*Th*.635, etc.; also, *battle-song*, παιᾶν' ἐφύμνουν σεμνὸν Ἕλληνες Id.*Pers*.393, cf. Lys.2.38, X.*Cyr*.4.1.6; addressed to Ares, Sch.*Th*.1.50; ἐξάρχειν τὸν π. or τοῦ παιᾶνος, X.*Cyr*.3.3.58, Plu.*Rom*.16; π. ποιεῖσθαι X.*HG*7.4.36.

3. *any solemn song* or *chant*, esp. on beginning an undertaking, Th.7.75 (pl.); π. γαμήλιος Ar.*Th*.1035 (lyr.); τριτόσπονδος π. A.*Ag*.247 (lyr.); ἔγχει κἀπιβόα τρίτον παιῶνα Pherecr.131.5, cf. Antiph.4, 85.5.

4. by oxymoron, π. Ἐρινύων, π. τοῦ θανόντος, A.*Ag*.645, *Ch*.151; π. στυγνός, of a dirge, E.*Tr*.126 (lyr.); παιᾶνα στενάζειν ib. 577; π. τῷ κάτωθεν θεῷ Id.*Alc*.424.

III. in Prosody, *paeon*, a foot consisting of 3 short and 1 long syll., – ᴗ ᴗ ᴗ, ᴗ – ᴗ ᴗ, ᴗ ᴗ – ᴗ, or ᴗ ᴗ ᴗ –, Arist.*Rh*.1409^{a}2 (in form παιάν; later παιών), Heph.3.3, etc.; also π. διάγυιος, the foot – ᴗ –, and π. ἐπιβατός, a foot of 5 long sylls., Aristid. Quint.1.16.—Attic form: Παιών is used of the god in *IG*1.310.229 (v B.C.), and in codd. of Att. Prose and Com.; παιάν is used of the song in *IG*2.1338.19 (i B.C.), but this may be Hellenistic; codd. have παιών in Pherecr.131.5, Ar.*Th*.1035, Pl.*Ion*534d, *Lg*.700b, d, Ep.348b (prob. also in *Smp*.177a), παιάν in Antiph.4, D.19.338, Aeschin.2.162, and freq. in X., *HG* ll.cc., al. (cf. παιων-ίζω); the metrical foot is always παιών; the Ion. forms are παιών, Παιών, *SIG*57.12 (*Milet*, v B.C.), *GDI*ivp.884 (Erythrae, iv B.C.):—Accentuation: Παιών (the pr. n.) *An.Ox*.1.276; παιών (the song) Theognost.*Can*.38, Eust.138.10, 1109.11, Suid.; παίων is sts. found in codd., and Παίων (the god) is right acc. to Suid. Cf. παιανίζω, -ανισμός, παιωνίζω, -ωνισμός, [The first syll. is sts. short in Trag.lyr., A.*Ag*.146, etc.] Myc. *pa-ja-wo-ne* (dat.), divine name.

παιᾱνίας, ου, ὁ, *paean-singer*, *IG*5(1).209, al. (Sparta).

παιᾱνίζω, v. παιωνίζω.

παιᾱνικός, ή, όν, *of* or *like a paean*, ἰδίωμα Ath.15.696c; ᾠδή Eust.137.39.

παιᾶνις, ιδος, fem. adj., *having the form of a paean*, ἀοιδαί Pi.*fr*.128c S.-M.

παιᾱνισμός, ὁ, v. παιωνισμός.

παιᾱνισταί, οἱ, guild of *paean-chanters*, at Rome, pap. in Men.*Dysc*.230 (cj. Πανιστ-) *IG*14.1084 (ii A.D.); at the Piraeus, *SIG*1110 (iii A.D.), *SEG*32.232, *POxy*.3018.

παιᾱνῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, name of a *gem*, Plin.*HN*37.180 (prob. l.), Isid.*Etym*.14.4.13.

παιᾱνογράφος [γρᾰ], ὁ, *writer of paeans*, Apollon.*Mir*.40.

παῖγμα, ατος, τό, *play*, *sport*, λωτὸς ὅταν .. παίγματα βρέμῃ whene'er the pipe sounds its *sportive strains*, E.*Ba*.161 (lyr.); Λύδια π. λύρας *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.37.15.

II. 'child's play', τὸ τοιοῦτο π. τῶν λόγων Polystr.p.28 W.

παῖγμός, ὁ, = foreg., Sch.Il.21.575.

παῖγμοσύνη, ἡ, poet. = foreg., Stesich.50 (pl.).

παιγνήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *jocular*, Hdn.*Epim*.106. Adv. -όνως Eust.772.38.

παιγνία, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *play*, *sport*, *game*, Hdt.1.94, 2.173, LXXJd.16.27, Phld.*Rh*.2.50 S.

II. *festivity*, *party*, Ar.*Lys*.700, Herod.3.55.

παιγνιᾱγράφος [γρᾰ], ὁ, *writer of playful poetry*, Ath.14.638d.

παιγνιήμων, ον, gen. ονος, = παιγνήμων, Hdt.2.173; τὸ κομψὸν καὶ π. [τοῦ Σωκράτους] Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.5.

παιγνιον, (παίχνιον) in Theoc.15.50 (*PAntin*.), Call.*fr*.202.28, 33 Pf.; cf. mod. Gk. *paicnivdi*, τό, *plaything*, *toy*, ἄνθρωπον θεοῦ τι παίγνιον εἶναι Pl.*Lg*.830c, cf. *Plt*.288c; τύχης π. Secund.*Sent*.7; πλοῖον ἀνέμων π. ib. 17; οἷον π. φεῦγον, of Matter because of its instability, Plot.3.6.7: in pl., Pl.*Lg*.797b, etc.; *dainties*, Ephipp.24, Lang *Ath.Agora* XXI Hd14 (iii A.D.).

2. of persons, *darling*, *pet*, Anaxandr.9.3: also in pl. (of one person), Ar.*Ec*.922, Plu.*Ant*.59.

II. in Theoc.15.50, the Egyptians are called κακὰ παίγνια, roguish *cheats*,—unless here it be acc. cogn. (*dirty tricks*) after παίζω.

III. *game*, Κουρήτων ἐνόπλια π. Pl.*Lg*.796b: metaph., *child's play*, of an easy task, Euphro1.35.

2. *diversion*, *amusement*, Pl.*Lg*.816e, Ephipp.7.

3. *light poem*, *AP*6.322 (Leon.), Plb.16.21.12; Ὁμήρου, Κράτητος π., Jul.*Or*.2.60d, 6.199d; title of poems by Philetas, Stob.2.4.5, al.; applied to those of Theocritus, Ael.*NA*15.19: metaph., of the *merry chirp* of the cicada, *AP*7.196.6 (Mel.).

4. of a prose *trifle*, Gorg.*Hel*.21.

5. Δημοκρίτου παίγνια *jocular recipes*, *PMag.Lond*.121.167.

παιγνιος, ον, *playful*, εὐστοχίη *AP*12.212.6 (Strat.).

παιγνιώδης, ες, = foreg., Plu.*Ages*.2; τὸ π. *playfulness*, X.*HG*2.3.56; τὸ παιγνιωδέστερον Id.*Smp*.2.26.

παιδαγρέται (παιλ- cod.)· ἀρχή τις ἐπὶ ἱππέων, Hsch. (i.e. = ἱππαγρέται).

παιδᾰγωγεῖον, τό, *room in a school-house in which the* παιδαγωγοί *waited for their boys*, D.18.258, *IG*11(2).199 *A* 112 (Delos, iii B.C.).

2. later, *school*, Plu.*Pomp*.6, Them.*Or*.21.258b.

παιδᾰγωγέω, pf. πεπαιδαγώγηκα Luc.*Tim*.13:—Pass., fut. παιδαγωγήσομαι in pass. sense, Pl.Alc.1.135d: aor. ἐπαιδαγωγήθην Hp.*Art*.52, Pl.*Lg*.641b: pf. πεπαιδαγώγημαι Plu.*Ant*.10:—*attend as a* παιδαγωγός, *lead* or *manage like a child*, γέρων γέροντα παιδαγωγήσω σ' ἐγώ S.*Fr*.695 (= E.*Ba*.193); ἦ παιδαγωγεῖν γὰρ τὸν ὁπλίτην χρεών*;* Id.*Heracl*.729:—Pass., of a child, Hp. l.c.

2. generally, *train, guide, educate, moderate*, τινα Pl.*Tht*.167c; τὰς ἐπιθυμίας Muson.*Fr*.7p.29 H.; τὸ θέατρον .. π. τὰ ἤθη τῶν ὁρώντων Luc.*Salt*.72, cf. Tim.13; *guide* an elephant's trunk, Ael.*NA*2.11:—Pass., συμποσίου ὀρθῶς παιδαγωγηθέντος well *led, managed*, Pl.*Lg*.641b; τὴν παιδαγωγηθεῖσαν οὕτω πόλιν ib. 752c; ἂν ὑπὸ τοῦ λόγου παιδαγωγηθῇ τὸ πάθος Plu.2.443d.

3. *attend like a* παιδαγωγός, *wait upon, follow*, Pl.*R*.600e, Alc.1.135d.

4. 'lead by the nose', *cajole*, in Pass., ὑπό τινος Hyp.*Ath*.3.

παιδᾰγωγημα, ατος, τό, *plan of educating*, Max.Tyr.37.5.

παιδᾰγωγία, ἡ, *office of a* παιδαγωγός, hence metaph., Pl.*Ti*.89d; *training*, ψυχὰς παιδαγωγίας τυχούσας Id.*R*.491e; *culture* or trees, Plu.2.2e: generally, *attendance* on the sick, E.*Or*.883.

παιδᾰγωγικός, ή, όν, *suitable to a teacher* or *trainer*, παρρησία M.Ant.11.6, cf. Plu.2.124d; ἡ - κὴ τῶν νοσημάτων ἰατρική system of medicine which *waits upon* diseases, Pl.*R*.406a; ὁ -κός (sc. λόγος), title of a *treatise on education* by Cleomenes the Cynic, D.L.6.75. Adv. -κῶς Plu.2.73a.

παιδᾰγωγός, ὁ, = παιδὸς ἀγωγός, *slave who went with a boy from home to school and back again*, Hdt.8.75, E.*Ion*725, *El*.287, Antipho 3.2.7, Lys.32.28, Pl.*Ly*.208c: coupled with τίτθη, τροφός, Id.*R*.373c; with ἡγεμών, ib. 467d; with διδάσκαλος, X.*Lac*.3.1; of Phoenix, as the π. of Achilles, Pl.*R*.390e, etc.; Fabius is called the π. of Hannibal, *because he always followed him about*, Plu.*Fab*.5: metaph., ὁ νόμος π. εἰς Χριστόν *has guided us* until attainment of faith in Christ, Ep.Gal.3.24: generally, *leader*, δημοκρατίας, τυραννίδος, Plu.*Arat*.48, *Galb*.17.

παιδαλήθριον· παιδισκάριον, Hsch.

παιδάρειον, late spelling of παιδάριον, σῶμα ἀνδρεῖον π. *BCH*17.389 (Delph., written σ. ἀ. παιδάριον *GDI*1904.2 (ibid.)).

παιδᾰρίδιον, τό, Dim. of παιδάριον, *Gloss*. *SEG*36.618 (Edessa, iii A.D.).

παιδᾰριεύομαι, Dep., *behave childishly*, Aristox.ap.Stob.4.1.49, Hsch. s.v. βλαττοῖ, al.

παιδᾰριήματα· παιδάρια, Id.

παιδᾰρικός, ή, όν, *for slaves*, of perquisites, *PHamb*.23.33 (vi A.D.), πεδαρικόν *ITyr*47.

παιδᾰριον, τό, Dim. of παῖς, *little boy*, Ar.*Av*.494, Pl.536, etc.; ἐκ παιδαρίου from *a child*, Pl.*Smp*.207d; ἐκ μικροῦ π. D.53.19; π. εἶ you're *a mere boy*, Ar.*Nu*.821; also, *little girl*, Id.*Th*.1203, Hyp.*Fr*.164, Men.428 (in this sense only Att. acc. to Moer.p.321 P.): in pl., *young children*, Ar.*V*.568; π. καὶ γύναια And.1.130, cf. D.19.305.

II. *young slave*, (perh. sts. without ref. to age), Ar.*Pl*.823, 843, X.*Ages*.1.21, *PPetr*.2p.128 (iii B.C.), etc. *POxy*.3960.28 (A.D. 621).

παιδᾰριοτρόφος, ὁ, *one who keeps young slaves*, prob. in Judeich *Altertümer von Hierapolis* 270.

παιδᾰρίσκος, ὁ, = παιδάριον, Hld.5.14, Sch.Ar.*Th*.291.

παιδᾰριώδης, ες, *childish*, *puerile*, Pl.*Phlb*.14d, Arist.*Pol*.1270^{b}28, Metaph.955^{a}5, Nicoch.21, Plb.12.4^{B}.1 (Sup.), of literary work, D.H.*Dem*.44; of an author, id.Is.19; τὸ -έστατον *the most puerile style*, Longin.4.1. Adv. -δῶς Plb.27.2.10, Phld.*Mus*.p.91 K., Gal.14.224.

παιδᾰρίων, ωνος, ὁ, gloss on προύνικος, Hsch.; cf. πατερίων.

παιδαρτάω, -ησις, ff.ll. for πεδαρτάω, -ησις (qq.v.).

παιδδωᾶν, v. παίζω.

παιδεία, ἡ, *rearing of a child*, A.*Th*.18.

2. *training and teaching*, *education*, opp. τροφή, Ar.*Nu*.961, Th.2.39 (pl.); π. καὶ τροφή Pl.*Phd*.107d, *Phlb*.55d.

3. its result, *mental culture*, *learning*, *education*, ἡ π. εὐτυχοῦσι κόσμος, ἀτυχοῦσι καταφύγιον Democr.180, cf. Pl.*Prt*.327d, *Grg*.470e, *R*.376e, Arist.*Pol*.1338^{a}30, etc.; τῆς Λακεδαιμονίων π. Pl.*Prt*.343a: in pl., *parts* or *systems of education*, Id.*Lg*.653c, 804d.

4. *culture* of trees, Thphr.*CP*3.7.4.

5. πλεκτὰν Αἰγύπτου παιδείαν ἐξηρτήσασθε the twisted *handiwork* of Egypt, i.e. (acc. to Sch.) *ropes of papyrus*, E.*Tr*.129 (lyr.).

6. *anything taught* or *learned*, *art*, *science*, π. ἱερή, of medicine, *IG*14.2104.

7. *chastisement*, LXXPr.22.15, Ep.Hebr.12.5.

II. *youth*, *childhood*, παιδείης πολυήρατον ἄνθος Thgn.1305, cf. 1348; ἐκ παιδείας φίλος Lys.20.11; so (prob.) στερρὰν παιδείαν E.*IT*206 (lyr.).

2. in collect. sense, *body of youths*, παιδείας λιπαρῆς ὄχλος Luc.*Am*.6.

παίδειος or **παιδεῖος** (Hdn.Gr.1.135), ον, = παιδικός, *of* or *for a boy*, ὕμνοι π. songs *to the boys they loved*, Pi.*I*.2.3, cf. Ath.13.601a; π. κρέα A.*Ag*.1242, 1593; π. τροφή the care *of rearing children, a mother's* cares, S.*Ant*.918; π. οἰκοδομήματα Pl.*Lg*.643b; μάθημα ib. 747b; αἱ π. τιμαί honours *bestowed on children*, ib. 810a.

II. Subst. παιδεῖον, τό, *boy's dress*, prob. in *IG*2.1516.8.

παιδεραστεύω, = sq., Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).169.

παιδεραστέω, *to be a lover of boys*, Pl.*Smp*.192b, Luc.*DDeor*.12.1, al.

παιδεραστής, οῦ, ὁ, *lover of boys*, mostly in bad sense, Ar.*Ach*.265 (lyr.), X.*An*.7.4.7, Pl.*Smp*.192b, Eub.130, etc.

παιδεραστία, ἡ, *love of boys*, Pl.*Smp*.181c.

παιδεραστικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for* παιδεραστία, Luc.*Dom*.4.

παιδεραστρια, ἡ, fem. of παιδεραστής, as title of the Niobe of Sophocles, dub. in Ath.13.601b (Schweigh. for παιδεραστάν).

παιδέρως, ωτος, ὁ, = παιδεραστής, Telecl.40.

2. pl. = παιδεραστία, *IKyzikos*520 (iii/ii B.C.).

b. = ἄκανθος, Dsc.3.17 (but = ἄκανθα, 4.73), Paus.2.10.5-6, cf. Plin.*HN*22.76; cf. pl. παιδὸς ἔρωτες Nic.*fr*.75.55 G.-S.

c. *chervil*, *Anthriscus cerefolium*, Plin.*HN*19.170.

2. a kind of *opal*, ib. 37.84, cf. Orph.*L*.282.

b. a kind of *amethyst*, Plin.*HN*37.123.

3. *rouge*, Alex.98.18, Duris10 J., Alciphr.1.33, 3.11, etc.

b. a vegetable dye of purple hue, *PHolm*.23.5, al.:—also **παιδερώ-τινον,** τό, *PLeid.X*.96.

παίδευμα, ατος, τό, *that which is reared up* or *educated*, i.e. *nursling*, *scholar*, *pupil*, E.*El*.887: [ὑμεῖς] παιδεύματα θεῶν ὄντες Pl.*Ti*.24d; μῆλα, φυλλάδος Παρνασίας παιδεύματ' E.*Andr*.1100; χθονίων τ' ἀερίων τε παιδεύματα i.e. animals and birds, Id.*Fr*.27.5 (lyr.): in pl., of a single object, Id.*Hipp*.11.

II. *thing taught*, *subject of instruction*, S.*Fr*.1120.3, Pl.*Lg*.747c (pl.), X.*Oec*.7.6, D.60.16 (pl.), Arist.*Pol*.1338^{a}11 (pl.).

2. *means of instruction*, κακόν τι π. ἦν ἄρ' .. ὁ πλοῦτος E.*Fr*.54; πρὸς ἀρετήν D.H.*Isoc*.4.

παίδευσις, εως, ἡ, *process* or *system of education* (παιδείας παράδοσις Pl.*Def*.416a), Hdt.4.78, 6.128, Ar.*Nu*.986, 1043; τροφὴ καὶ π. Pl.*Criti*.110c, *R*.424a; ξενικὴν π. παιδεύειν Id.Hp.*Ma*.284c; τὴν ὑπ' ἀρετῆς Ἡρακλέους π. his *education* by virtue, X.*Mem*.2.1.34; Ἕλληνας καλεῖσθαι τοὺς τῆς π. τῆς ἡμετέρας μετέχοντας Isoc.4.50, cf. 3.57; ἡ περὶ τοὺς λόγους π. *instruction* in rhetoric, Id.11.49: in pl., τροφαὶ καὶ -σεις Pl.*Lg*.926e.

2. its result, *culture*, *learning*, Ar.*Th*.175, Antipho Soph.60, Isoc.9.78, Pl.*Prt*.349a, Arist.*Rh*.1399^{a}13.

3. *instructing*, *coaching*, *priming* of witnesses, ἐκ παιδεύσεως, v.l. for ἐκ παρασκευῆς in D.34.48.

4. *chastisement*, Just.*Nov*.122 pr.

II. *means of educating*, τὴν πόλιν πᾶσαν τῆς Ἑλλάδος παίδευσιν εἶναι is *the school* of Greece, Th.2.41.

III. in late Gr., ἡ σὴ, ἡ ὑμε-τέρα π., form of address to members of the learned professions, *Stud.Pal*.20.129.13 (v A.D.), *POxy*.1165.2 (vi A.D.), etc.

παίδευτέος, α, ον, *to be educated*, ἐν [μαθήματι] Pl.*R*.526c; τῷ λόγῳ Arist.*Pol*.1334^{b}8.

II. παιδευτέον, *one must educate*, Pl.*R*.377a, 402c.

παίδευτήριον, τό, *school*, D.S.13.27, Str.4.1.5, Longus2.9, Jul.*Or*.6.182b.

παίδευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *person in charge of education*, *educator*, *instructor*, Pl.*R*.493c, al., *Lg*.811d, al.; as municipal appointment, *IG*2.1011.35, *TAM*5(1).700 (i A.D.).

2. *one who imposes discipline*, *corrector*, Ep.Hebr.12.9.

παίδευτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for teaching*, δυνάμεις Ti.Locr.103e; βίος Str.14.5.4; ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *education*, Pl.*Sph*.231b; π. ἐπιστῆμαι Phld.*Mus*.p.105 K.; τὸ π. Plu.*Lyc*.4; παράδειγμα π. τοῖς εὖ φρονοῦσι Hierocl.*in CA*11p.441 M. Adv. -κῶς Ph.1.169: Sup. -ώτατα ib. 319.

2. *skilled in teaching*, ib. 438.

παίδευτός, ή, όν, *to be gained by education*, παιδευτὴν εἶναι ἀρετήν Pl.*Prt*.324b.

παίδεύω, fut. -σω: aor. ἐπαίδευσα: pf. πεπαίδευκα:—Med., fut. παιδεύσομαι E.*Fr*.1068: aor. ἐπαιδευσάμην Pl.*R*.456b:—Pass., fut. παιδευθήσομαι ib. 376c; παιδεύσομαι (in pass. sense) Id.*Cri*.54a: aor. ἐπαιδεύθην S.*OC*562, Pl.*Mx*.236a, etc.: pf. πεπαίδευμαι X.*Cyr*.5.2.17, Pl.*Lg*.920a, etc.: (παῖς):—*bring up* or *rear a child*, λευκὸν αὐτὴν .. ἐπαίδευσεν γάλα S.*Fr*.648:—Pass., ἐπαιδεύθην ξένος Id.*OC*562; Ἅιδου δ' ἐν δόμοις παιδεύεται E.*Ion*953: but mostly,

II. opp. τρέφω or ἐκτρέφω (Pl.*Cri*.54a, al.), *train and teach*, *educate*, παῖδας, etc., S.*Tr*.451, E.*Supp*.917; τοὺς νέους Pl.*Ap*.24e, etc.; κάκιστον ἡ εὐπετείη παιδεῦσαι τὴν νεότητα Democr.178; οἱ πεπαιδευμένοι *educated*, *cultured* persons, opp. ἀμαθεῖς Id.185; τὴν Ἑλλάδα πεπαίδευκεν .. ὁ ποιητής Pl.*R*.606e; also, of animals, *train*, X.*Eq*.10.6 (Pass.), v. infr.:—Constr.: π. τινά τινι *educate in* or *by* .., παιδείᾳ πεπαιδευμένους Pl.*Lg*.741a; μουσικῇ καὶ γυμναστικῇ π. τινάς Id.*R*.430a; ἔθεσι τοὺς φύλακας ib. 522a; π. τινὰ ἐν τοῖς ἔργοις Lys.2.3, etc.; ἐν ἤθεσι, ἐν ἀρετῇ, Isoc.4.82, 12.138; ἐν μουσικῇ καὶ γυμναστικῇ Pl.*Cri*.50e; π. τινὰ εἰς ἀρετήν, εἰς τέξνην τινά, Id.*Grg*.519e, X.*Mem*.2.1.17 (Pass.); πεπαιδευμένον πρὸς ἀρετήν, πρὸς τὸ μετρίων δεῖσθαι, Pl.*R*.492e, X.*Mem*.1.2.1 (Pass.); πρὸς τὴν πολιτείαν βλέτοντας Arist.*Pol*.1260^{b}15; ἐπ' ἀρετήν X.*Cyn*.13.3 (Pass.); περὶ βύρσας Id.*Ap*.20, etc.: c. dupl. acc., π. τινά τι *teach* one a thing, Antipho 3.2.3, Pl.*R*.414d; ἀείμνηστον παιδείαν αὐτοὺς ἐπαίδευσε Aeschin.3.148: τράγον ἄεθλα *AP*6.312 (Anyte), c. acc. rei only,

teach a thing, Arist.*Pol*.1337ᵇ23: c. acc. et inf., π. τινὰ κιθαρίζειν Hdt.1.155: with predicative Adj. or Subst., π. τινὰ κακόν S.*OC*919; γυναῖκας σώφρονας π. E.*Andr*.601:—in Pass., c. acc. rei, *to be taught* a thing, παιδεύεσθαι τέχνεν Pl.*Lg*.695a, al.; ἀκούσματα Men.*Kith*.*Fr*.5: c. acc. cogn. (attracted), ἀπὸ παιδεύσιος τῆς ἐπεπαίδευτο Hdt.4.78: c. inf., π. ἄρχειν X.*Mem*.2.1.3; ὄρνιθες ἐπεπαίδευντό σοι .. ὥστε ὑπηρετεῖν Id.*Cyr*.1.6.39 (in later Gr., of things, ἡ ὕλη παιδεύεται φέρεσθαι .. Pall.*in Hp*.2.106 D.); ἐν τοῖς ἀναγκαιοτάτοις π. *to be educated* only in what is indispensable, Th.1.84: esp. in pf. part. Pass. πεπαιδευμένος, *educated, trained, expert*, X.*Cyr*.5.2.17; opp. ἀπαίδευτος, Pl.*Lg*.654d; ἱκανῶς π. ib.b; φαυλοτέρως π. δικασταί ib. 876d; opp. δημιουργός, Id.*Amat*.135d; ἰατρὸς ὅ τε δημιουργὸς καὶ ὁ ἀρχιτεκτονικός, καὶ τρίτος ὁ π. περὶ τὴν τέχνην Arist.*Pol*.1282ᵃ4; π. also, *well-bred*, Id.*EN*1128ᵃ21:—Med., *to have* any one *taught, cause* him *to be educated*, E.*Fr*.1068; οὓς ἡγεμόνας πόλεως ἐπαιδεύσασθε *educated* as leaders, Pl.*R*.546b: c. acc. cogn., πολλὰ ἃ ἐκεῖνος αὐτὸν ἐπαιδεύσατο Id.*Men*.93d:—also in Act. in this sense, ἐν Ἀρίφρονος ἐπαίδευε *had* him *educated* in the house of Ariphron, Id.*Prt*.320a, cf. *Cri*.50e: c. acc. cogn., Id.*Men*.93e; of animals, *cause to be trained*, Nausicr.2.8 (whereas Med. is sts. used like Act., τροφαὶ αἱ παιδευόμεναι *educating* nurture, i.e. education, E.*IA*561 (lyr.)).

2. abs., *give instruction teach*, Isoc.15.226.

III. *correct, discipline*, τοὐμὸν ἦθος π. νοεῖς S.*Aj*.595; διαίτῃ τὴν ψυχὴν ἐπαίδευσε καὶ τὸ σῶμα X.*Mem*.1.3.5; ὕβρις πεπαιδευμένη *chastened* (i.e. *well-bred*) insolence, Aristotle's definition of εὐτραπελία, Rh.1389ᵇ11.

2. *chastise, punish*, LXXHo.7.12, Ev.Luc.23.16, al.

παίδήϊος, η, ον, Ion. for παίδειος, Eus.Hist.p.203 D., Nonn.*D*.9.185.al.

II. παιδήϊα, τά, *festival of a* φρατρία *on the admission of a child*, *Schwyzer*323 *A* 25 (Delph., v/iv B.C.).

παίδία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *childhood*, = παιδεία II. 1; ἐν παιδίῃ καὶ νεότητι Hp.*Prorrh*.2.42; παιδίας καὶ νητιότητος χάριν Pl.*Lg*.808e; *childishness*, ib. 864d.

παίδιά, ᾶς, ἡ, (παίζω) *childish play, pastime, amusement*, opp. σπουδή, X.*Smp*.1.1; ἔν τε παιδιαῖς καὶ ἐν σπουδαῖς Pl.*Lg*.647d, cf. Arist.*EN*1176ᵇ9 (pl.); π. μαχητικαί, etc., Id.*Rh*.1370ᵇ35; π. παῖσαι πρός τινα to play *a game* with .., Ar.*Pl*.1056; μετὰ παιδιᾶς *in sport*, Th.6.28, Pl.*Phlb*.19d; σὺν πολλῷ γέλωτι καὶ παιδιᾷ (v.l. παιγνίᾳ) X.*Cyr*.2.3.18, cf. 2.3.20; ἐν π. Pl.*Cra*.406c; τοὺς ἐν ταῖς παιδιαῖς νεωτερίζοντας in their *games*, Id.*Lg*.798c; π. καὶ φλυαρία, λῆροι καὶ π., σκώμματα καὶ π., γέλως καὶ π., Id.*Cri*.46d, *Prt*.347d, Plu.2.59b, 456e; παιδιᾷ πεπαῖσθαι to be done *in fun*, Pl.*Phdr*.265c: metaph., ὥστε σοι τὸν νῦν χόλον (ὄχλον Döderl.) .. παιδιὰν εἶναι δοκεῖν will seem *mere child's play*, A.*Pr*.316; παιδιᾶς ἕνεκα καὶ ἀναπαύσεως Arist.*Pol*.1339ᵃ16; διαγωγὴ μετὰ παιδιᾶς Id.*EN*1127ᵇ34; *wit, jesting*, ib. 1128ᵃ20:—Pl. plays on the words παιδιά and παιδεία, *Lg*.656c.

II. in pl., *school holidays*, *SIG*577.79 (*Milet*, iii/ii B.C.).

παίδιακόν, v. πεδιακόν.

παίδικέωρ· ἐν γυμνασίῳ ὑπηρέτης, Hsch.; cf. παιδισκιωρός.

παίδικός, ή, όν, *of a child*, θρίξ *IG*12(5).173 iii 4 (Paros); χιτών *PTeb*.127 (ii B.C.); ἡλικία Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1055.10; *for* or *like a child*, whether *boy* or *girl*, but more commonly the former, *boyish*, ἔρως Pl.*R*.608a, cf. S.*Fr*.841; πέος Ar.*Lys*.415; π. χορός the chorus *of boys*, Lys.21.4; ὕμνοι π. B.*fr*.4.80 S.-M., π. δῶρον a present *for a child*, Arist.*EN*1123ᵃ15; π. ἁμαρτίαι, φιλίαι, ib. 1119ᵃ34, 1165ᵇ26; π. μαθήματα the *elementary* sciences, chiefly geometry, Plb.9.26ᵃ4; π. μέτρησις Str.2.4.2; παλαίστρα *SIG*577.84 (Milet., iii/ii B.C.); τὸ π. νικᾶν to win *in the boys' games*, *IG*5(1).275, al. (Sparta, also written **παιδιχόν,** ib. 260, al.); π. αὐλός, opp. παρθένιος, Arist.*HA*581ᵇ11.

2. *playful, sportive*, λόγοι X.*Ages*.8.2; opp. σπουσαῖος, Pl.*Cra*.406c. Adv. -κῶς, opp. σπουδαίως, ibid., Id.*Ly*.211a, etc.

3. *puerile*, φθόνος Id.*Phlb*.49a; ἠλίθιον καὶ λίαν π. Arist.*EN*1176ᵇ33.

II. *of* or *for a beloved youth*, π. λόγος a *love*-tale, X.*Cyr*.1.4.27; παιδικά (sc. μέλη), such as the twenty-ninth Idyll of Theoc.

III. as Subst. **παιδικόν,** τό, *boys' gymnasium*, *AJA*18.329 (i B.C.): but mostly,

b. *child's garment*, *Edict.Diocl*.7.58, 59, *Dura*97, 100 (πεδ-).

2. *darling, favourite, minion*. μηδὲ παλλακὴν μηδὲ π. ἔχειν *PTeb*.104.20 (i B.C.):—elsewh. in pl. (of a single person) **παιδικά,** ῶν, τά, mostly of a *boy*, S.*Fr*.153, Pl.*Prt*.315e, etc.; [Ζήνων] π. τοῦ Παρμενίδου his *darling pupil*, Id.*Prm*.127b; π. ὢν καὶ πιστότατος Th.1.132, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.239a: seldom as a real pl., ἐρασταὶ καὶ π. Id.*Smp*.178e, Onos.24; rarely of a *girl*, Cratin.258, Eup.327: generally, Philostr.*Her*.2.7.

b. metaph., *darling pursuit*, φιλοσοφία τὰ ἐμὰ π. Pl.*Grg*.482a, cf. Max.Tyr.35.1, Lib.*Or*.59.133.

παιδίνορ· παιδίσκη, Hsch.

παιδιόθεν, Adv. *from a child*, ἐκ π. LXXGe.47.3, Ev.Marc.9.21, (sp. πεδ-)' κ π. *AJA*36.460 (S.Galatia).

παιδιον, (parox.), τό, Dim. of παῖς (never in Trag.), *little* or *young child* (up to 7 yrs., acc. to Hp.ap.Ph.1.26), Hdt.1.110, 2.119, Ar.*Pax*50; τὰ νεωστὶ γεγονότα π. Pl.*Ly*.212e; ἐκ παιδίου from *a child*, Ar.*Eq*.412, X.*Cyr*.1.6.20; prov., τοῦ πατρὸς τὸ π. 'chip of the old block', *Com.Adesp*.672, title of satire by Varro; so τῆς μητρὸς τὸ π. Str.10.3.15 (with playon Μήτηρ).

II. *young slave*, male or female, *IG*1.329.27, 2².1554.67, 1556.22, Ar.*Ra*.37, *Nu*.132, *Av*.1150 (s.v.l.).

III. τὸ παιδίον, a disease of children, prob. *convulsions*, Ruf.ap.Orib.*inc*.38(20).27, dub.l. in Hp.*Aër*.3.

παιδιος, ὁ, barbarism for foreg., Plu.*Alex*.27.

παιδιότης, ητος, ἡ, *childhood*, Aq.Ps.109(110).3.

παιδισκάριον, τό, Dim.of παιδίσκη, Men.338, 402.15, Ph.2.451, Arr.*Epict*.3.25.6, Luc.*DMort*.27.7, *PSI*1359.4 (ii/iii A.D.), Hld.1.11; μουσικὰ π. Posidon.28.4. J.

2. *stone used in spinning*, Hsch.

παιδισκεῖος, α, ον, *for a child*, χλανίσκιον *Jahresh*.16 *Beibl*.53 (iv B.C.).

II. Subst. **παιδισκεῖον,** τό, *brothel*, Ath.10.437f, (with uncertain significance) τὸν θᾶκον σὺν τοῖς κατ' αὐτοῦ ἐπικειμένοις παιδισκήοις *IEphes*.455 (ii A.D.).

παιδισκη, ἡ, Dim. of παῖς (ἡ), *young girl, maiden*, X.*An*.4.3.11, Anaxil.22.26, Men.102, etc.; π. νέα, of a wife, Plu.*Cic*.41.

II. *young female slave, bondmaid*, Lys.1.12, 13.67, *PCair.Zen*.142 (iii B.C.), Ep.Gal.4.22: generally, *maidservant*, Ev.Marc.14.66; τοὺς παῖδας καὶ τὰς π. Ev.Luc.12.45.

2. *prostitute*, Hdt.1.93, Is.6.19, Plu.*Per*.24, *Cat.Ma*.24, etc.; αἱ δημόσιαι π. Ath.10.437e.

παιδισκιωρός, ὁ, *officer in charge of boys' gymnasium*, *IG*5(1).133 (Sparta).

παιδισκος, ὁ, Dim. of παῖς (ὁ), *young boy* or *son*, Ar.*Ec*.1146, X.*HG*5.4.32, Herod.3.30, Plb.30.26.9, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.28, D.C.45.2, *PStrassb*.56.23 (iii A.D.), also *young slave*, Ammon.*Diff*.378 N.

παιδιώδης, ες, (παιδιά) *playful*, Ion Hist.1; *fond of amusement*, Arist.*EN*1150ᵇ16, Aret.*SD*1.6; τὸ π. Plu.2.68a.

II. (παιδίον) *puerile*, τὸ π. D.H.*Pomp*.6.

παιδνός, ή, όν, (also ός, όν E.*IT*1271 (lyr.)), *childish*, A.*Ag*.479; παιδναὶ χέρες, *AP*7.632 (Diod.).

II. *of childish years*, π. ἐών Od.21.21, 24.338, Call.*Jov*.57.

παιδοβάτιον· εἶδος ἀμπέλου, Hsch.

παιδοβόρος, ον, *child-=eating*, μόχθοι π., of Thyestes, A.*Ch*.1068 (anap., Aurat. for παιδόμοροι), cf. Nonn.*D*.21.120.

παιδοβοσκός, όν, *keeping boys*, Luc.*Lex*.13.

παιδοβρώς, ῶτος, ὁ, ἡ, *eating children*, Κρόνος Eust.86.13.

παιδοβρωσία, ἡ, *child-eating*, Dam.*Pr*.377.

παιδοβρωτος θοίνη, a feast *at which children were eaten*, Lyc.1199.

παιδογονία, ἡ, *begetting of children*, Pl.*Smp*.208e, Hld.10.40; *giving birth to children*, of the mother, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc*.7.3, Sor.1.27.

παιδογόνια (sc. ἱερά), τά, a festival *at a child's birth*, D.S.33.13.

παιδογόνιον, τό, *birth of a child*, παιδογονίου ἄρρενος, θηλείας *PMich*.v 243.5 (i A.D.).

παιδογόνος, ον, (γονή) *begetting children*, ἰὼ Ζεῦ .. παιδογόνε πόριος Ἰνάχου *father of a child by* the daughter of Inachus, E.*Supp*.629 (lyr.); *giving birth to children*, Κύπρις *AP*5.53 (Diosc.); φύσις (i.e. *genitalia*) Ps.-Phoc.187.

II. *giving generative power, making fruitful*, φάλης Theoc.*Ep*.4.4; π. ὕδωρ a spring *with aphrodisiac properties*, Thphr.*HP*9.18.10.

παιδογρᾰφία, ἡ, *register of birth*, ἡ .. ἡλικία δείκνυται ἢ ἐξ παιδογραφιῶν ἢ ἐξ ἑτέρων ἀποδείξεων νομίμων Modest.*Dig*.27.1.2.1.

παιδοδῐδάσκᾰλος, ὁ, *teacher of boys*, Sch.E.*Or*.1492.

παιδοεις, εσσα, εν, v. παιδοῦς.

παιδοθεν, Adv. *from childhood*, Them.*Or*.25.310d, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.19; ἐκ π. *Sammelb*.5294.8 (iii A.D.).

παιδοκλέπτης, ου, ὁ, *boy-stealer*, Call.*Dieg*.vii.6 (*fr*.194 Pf.).

παιδοκομέω, *take care of a child*, *AP*7.623 (Aemil.).

παιδοκομία, ἡ, *care, education of a child*, Hsch.

παιδοκόμος, ον, *cherishing children*, Nonn.*D*.5.378.

παιδοκόραξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, *boy-raven*, i.e. *greedy after boys*, θυμός *AP*12.42 (Diosc.).

παιδοκόρης, ου, ὁ, title of Hermes at Metapontum, Hsch.

παιδοκράτωρ [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *guardian of boys*, Id. s.v. κουράτωρ.

παιδοκτίζω, corrupt for παιδο-ποιέω, Erot. s.v. οὐ παιδοκτίσει.

παιδοκτονέω, *murder one's children*, E.*HF*1280.

παιδοκτονία, ἡ, *child-murder*, Ph.2.27, Hierocl.*in CA*14p.452 M.

παιδοκτόνος, ον, *slaying one's children*, S.*Ant*.1305, E.*HF*835: generally, *slaying offspring*, Opp.*H*.5.586.

παιδολετήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *child-slaying*, Suid.:—fem. **-ολέτειρα,** ἡ, *murderess of her children*, E.*Med*.849 (lyr.), *APl*.4.138.

παιδολέτις, ιδος, ἡ, = foreg., *AP*3.3 (Inscr. Cyzic.).

παιδολέτρια, ἡ, = foreg., Hsch.

παιδολέτωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *child-murdering*, Ἔρις A.*Th*.726 (lyr.), cf. E.*Med*.1393 (anap.); ἀηδονίς Id.*Rh*.550 (lyr.).

παιδολῡμάς, άδος, ἡ, (λύμη) *destroying her child*, ἁ π. Θεστιάς A.*Ch*.605 (lyr.).

παιδομᾰθής, ές, *having learnt in childhood*, Hp.*Lex*2; Quint.*Inst*.1.12.9, π. πρός τι Antid.2.5; περὶ τὰ πολεμικά Plb.3.71.6; τινος Longin.44.3.

παιδομᾰθία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *instruction from infancy*, Hp.*Lex*2, 3.

παιδομᾰνής, ές, *mad after boys*, *AP*5.18 (Rufin), Plu.2.88f; π. ἔρως Alex.Aet.5.5; κραδία *AP*5.207 (Mel.); ἀλιτροσύνη ib. 301.8 (Agath.).

παιδομᾰνία, ἡ, *mad love of boys*, Plu.2.769b.

παιδονομέω, *hold office of* παιδονόμος, *SEG*29.527 (Thessaly, i B.C.), *TAM*4(1).42, *Milet*.1(9).336 (ii A.D.), Artem.2.30.

παιδονομία, ἡ, *education of children*, Arist.*Pol*.1335ᵇ4.

II. *the office of* παιδονόμος, ib. 1322ᵇ39.

παιδονομικός, ή, όν, *concerning* παιδονόμοι, νόμος *SIG*577.54 (Milet., iii/ii B.C.).

παιδονόμος, ὁ, (νέμω) *supervisor of education*, mostly in pl., of a board of magistrates, as in Crete, Ephor.149 J.; at Sparta, X.*Lac*.2.2; at Miletus, *SIG*577.26, al. (iii/ii B.C.); at Ephesus, *BMus.Inscr*.481*.274 (παιδω- lapis, ii A.D.); in Caria, *CIG*2715.12 (Stratonicea); of a single magistrate, *SIG*694.57 (Pergam. ii B.C.); of a woman, *Milet*.1(7) No.265; παιδονόμος .. ἀριστοκρατικόν Arist.*Pol*.1300ᵃ4, cf. 1336ᵃ32.

παιδοπαις, παιδος, ὁ, *grandson*, *IG*12(2).168 (Mytil., i B.C.), al.

παιδοπίπης ου, ὁ, *one who eyes boys amorously*, Ath.13.563e; cf. παρθενοπίπης, ὀπιπεύω.

παιδοποιέω, *beget children*, of the man, Luc.*DDeor*.22.1; ἐκ γυναικός E.*Heracl*.525: pf. Pass., ἐξ ἧσπερ ὁ βάσκανος οὗτος πεπαιδοποίηται *has been begotten*, D.25.80.

2. *bear children*, of the woman, S.*El*.589, Ar.*Ec*.615, Sor.1.29.

II. more commonly in Med., fut. -ήσομαι Pl.*R*.449d: aor. ἐπαιδοποιησάμην E.*Or*.1080, Pl.*Lg*.868d, etc.; pf. πεπαιδοποίημαι Aeschin.2.149, D.S.16.6: abs., of the man, E.*Or*.1080, Pl.*R*.449d, X.*Mem*.2.2.4, Men.404.2; ἐκ γυναικός And.4.23; ἐξ ἑταιρῶν Aeschin.2.177: also c. acc., υἱόν D.S.4.28.

2. f.l. for παῖδα ποιεῖσθαι, *adopt*, Plu.2.1000d.

παιδοποιήσιμος, ον, *fit for begetting children*, gloss on ἀρώσιμοι, Sch.S.*Ant*.569.

παιδοποιησις, εως, ἡ, *child-bearing*, Pl.*Lg*.947d, Vett.Val.123.2.

παιδοποιητέον, *one must beget children*, Arr.*Epict*.3.7.19.

παιδοποιία, ἡ, *procreation of children*, Pl.*R*.423e, Ocell.4.4, Porph.*Marc*.1, etc.: in pl., Pl.*Smp*.192b.

II. *adoption*, νομοθέτης ἐγένετο Φιλόλαος περὶ τῆς π. Arist.*Pol*.1274ᵇ3, cf. Ptol.*Tetr*.174.

παιδοποιός, όν, *begetting* or *bearing children*, δάμαρ E.*Andr*.4, cf. J.*AJ*4.8.23; π. ἁδονά E.*Ph*.338 (lyr.), E.*Rh*.980.

2. *generative*, σπέρμα Hdt.6.68.

παιδοπόρος, ον, *through which a child passes*, γένεσις *AP*9.311 (Phil.).

παιδοσπορέω, *beget children*, Pl.*Phdr*.250e, Ph.2.20.

παιδοσπόρος, ον, *begetting children*, Ar.*Fr*.358.

παιδοσύνη, ἡ, poet. for παιδεία, Man.4.378.

παιδοτόκος, ον, *favouring child-birth*, Εἰλείθυιαι Orac.ap.Phleg.37 J.

παιδοτρῐβέω, *to be a gymnastic trainer*, *IG*2.1224, *SIG*577.25 (Milet. iii/ii B.C.), etc.

2. generally, *train, exercise, educate*, τινα D.25.7; τινὰ ἔν τινι Plu.2.795e: metaph., πεπαιδοτριβηκὼς τυραννίδα *trained up*, Plu.*Comp*.Cic.*Dem*.4:—Pass., ψυχῆς πεπαιδοτριβημένης Ph.2.265; π. ἐπὶ στρατηγίᾳ παρά τινος Jul.*Caes*.324d.

II. = παιδεραστέω, *AP*12.34 (Autom.), 222 (Strat.).

παιδοτρῐβης, ου, ὁ, (τρίβω) *physical trainer, gymnastic master*, Antipho 3.3.6, Pl.*Prt*.312b, *IG*2.665.25, *PHal*.1.261 (iii B.C.), *SIG*697 *E* 10 (Delph., ii B.C.), etc.; οἱ περὶ τὸ σῶμα, π. καὶ ἰατροί Pl.*Grg*.504a; ἐν παιδοτρίβου at *his* school, Ar.*Eq*.1238, *Nu*.973; ὁ διὰ βίου π. τῶν ἐφήβων *IG*3.746: metaph., ὁ π. τοῦ τυράννου Jul.*Or*.2.58c.

παιδοτρῐβία, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *the art of a* παιδοτρίβης, Hp.*Vict*.1.24, Archipp.51.

παιδοτρῐβικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a* παιδοτρίβης: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *his art*, Isoc.15.181, Arist.*Pol*.1338[b]7. Adv. -κῶς, λέγειν *like a gymnastic master*, Ar.*Eq*.492.

παιδότριψ, ῐβος, ὁ, = παιδοτρίβης, Luc.*Tim*.14; but f.l. for πεδότριψ in Ph.2.446.

παιδοτροφέω, *rear children*, Ar.*Lys*.956 (anap.), Luc.*DMeretr*.2.1, M.Ant.4.32:—Pass., of plants, *to be reared*, *Gp*.4.3.

παιδοτροφία, ἡ, *rearing of children*, Antipho Soph.66, X.*Oec*.7.21, Pl.*R*.465c, D.22.65, 24.172, Men.*Epit*.37, J.*AJ*2.6.2, etc.; of animals, Opp.*C*.3.161.

παιδοτροφιον, τό, perh. *feeding-bottle*, *PTeb*.414.20 (ii A.D.).

παιδοτροφος, ον, *nourishing young life*, Simon.3.6 P., A.*fr*.47a.2.8 R. (lyr.); ἐλάα S.*OC*701 (lyr.).

2. as fem. Subst., *mother*, E.*HF*902 (lyr.).

3. title of Artemis in Messenia, Paus.4.34.6.

παιδότρωτος, ον, *wounded by children*, πάθεα π. wounds and death *at children's hands*, A.*Eu*.496 (lyr.).

παιδουργέω, = παιδοποιέω, E.*Ion*175 (lyr.) Plu.*in Hes*.74.

παιδουργία, ἡ, = παιδοποιία, Pl.*Lg*.775c, Plu.*in Hes*.74.

II. = γυνὴ παιδοποιός (abstract for concrete), *a mother*, S.*OT*1248.

παιδουργός, όν, = παιδοποιός 2, μόρια Ascl. *in Metaph*.411.3, Olymp.*in Grg*.p.262 J.

παιδοῦς, οῦσσα, οῦν, contr. for παιδόεις, όεσσα, όεν, *rich in children*, Call.*Fr*.431.

2. fem. παιδοῦσα, *pregnant*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.99.

παιδοφάγος [ᾰ], ον, *child-devouring*, ἰχθύς Pi.*Fr*.306.

παιδοφῐλέω, = παιδεραστέω, Thgn.1318, 1345, Sol.25, Pl.Com.279 K.-A., Call.*Fr*.107, etc.:—

παιδοφίλης [ῐ], ου, ὁ, = παιδεραστής, Thgn.1357, Telecl.49, *AP*12.44 (Glauc.).

παιδοφῐλος, ον, *loving children*, fem. παιδοφίλὴ, epith. of Demeter, Orph.*H*.40.13; Γέλλως παιδοφιλωτέρα, of over-fond mothers, Sapph.47.

παιδοφονεύς, έως, ὁ, *slayer of children*, Ep. acc. -φονῆα, Q.S.2.322.

παιδοφονία, ἡ, *murder of one's children*, Plu.2.727d, al.

παιδοφόνος, ον, *killing children*, ἀνήρ *the slayer of my children*, Il.24.506, cf. Porph.*Abst*.3.19; λέαινα E.*Med*.1407 (anap.); συμφορὴ π. the accident or calamity *of having killed a son*, Hdt.7.190; π. αἷμα the blood *of slain children*, E.*HF*1201 (lyr.).

παιδοφόντης, ου, ὁ, = παιδοφονεύς, Ph.2.581, (*Trag.adesp*.327b K.-S.).

παιδοφορέω, *waft away a boy*, παιδοφορῶν ἄνεμος *AP*12.52 (Mel.).

παιδοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *guardian of boys*, a public officer, *CIG*2715.8 (Stratonicea).

παίδωσις, εως, ἡ, *adoption* (Elean word), *Inscr.Olymp*.59.9, al.

παιζόγελως, ων, *playfully jesting*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.12.190.9.

παίζω, Dor. **παίσδω** Theoc.15.42: Lacon. pres. part. gen. pl. fem. **παιδδωᾶν** Ar.*Lys*.1313 (lyr.): fut. παιξοῦμαι Syrac. in X.*Smp*.9.2, παίξομαι LXX2Ki.6.21, *AP*12.46 (Asclep.), παίξω ib. 211 (Strat.), *Anacreont*.41.8: aor. 1 ἔπαισα Hom. (v. infr.), Ar.*Pl*.1055, etc.: pf. πέπαικα Men.923.3: pf. Pass. πέπαισμαι Hdt.4.77 (v.l. πέπλα-σται), Ar.*Th*.1227; imper. πεπαίσθω Pl.*Euthd*.278d: also aor. ἔπαιξα Crates Com.23, Ctes.*Fr*.29.59. LXXJd.16.25, Luc.*DDeor*.6.4, etc.: pf. πέπαιχα Plu.*Dem*.9:—Pass., aor. ἐπαίχθην Id.2.123f, Hld.8.6: pf. πέπαιγμαι *Epigr.Gr*.979.3 (Philae); inf. πεπαῖχθαι Timarch.ap.Ath.11.501f; imper. πεπαίχθω Phld.*Mus*.p.106 K., Fronto*Ep*.Gr.5.86: Hom. uses only pres. and impf., and (in Od.8.251) aor. imper. παίσατε; Trag. only pres.: (παῖς):—prop., *play like a child, sport*, τῇ δέ θ' ἅμα Νύμφαι .. ἀγρονόμοι παίζουσι Od.6.106, cf. 7.291 (never in Il.), Hdt.1.114, etc.: metaph., αἰὼν παῖς ἐστὶ παίζων Heraclit.52.

2. esp. *dance*, παίσατε Od.8.251; δῶμα περιστεναχίζετο ποσσὶν ἀνδρῶν παιζόντων 23.147, cf. Hes.*Sc*.277; π. τε καὶ χορεύειν Ar.*Ra*.409, cf. 390; ἐνόπλια χαλκωθεὶς ἔπαιζεν Pi.*O*.13.86:—Pass., ἀλλὰ πέπαισται μετρίως ἡμῖν, of the chorus, Ar.*Th*.1227.

3. *play* [a game], σφαίρῃ π. Od.6.100; κλεψύδρῃ Emp.100.9; κύβοις ἐπὶ συνθήκαις π. Ctes.l.c.; ἀντ' ἀστραγάλων κονδύλοισι π. Pherecr.43, cf. Antiph.92; π. διὰ γραμμῆς (v. γραμμή III. 2); π. πρὸς κότταβον Pl.Com.46.1; μετά τινων with others, Hdt.1.114: c. acc. cogn., κότταβον ἀγκύλῃ π. Anacr.53 (dub.); σφαῖραν Plu.*Alex*.73; π. παιδιὰν πρός τινα Ar.*Pl*.1055, cf. Pl.Alc.1.110b; κύνα καὶ πόλιν π., of a game similar to our draughts, Cratin.56: with Advbs., φαινίνδα π. Antiph.283, cf. Crates Com. l.c., etc.

4. *play* on a musical instrument, *h.Ap*.206: c. acc., Πὰν ὁ καλαμόφθογγα παίζων Ar.*Ra*.230; *dance and sing*, Pi.*O*.1.16.

5. *play amorously*, πρὸς ἀλλήλους X.*Smp*.9.2; μετά τινος LXXGe.26.8; of mares, Arist.*HA*572[a]30.

6. *hunt, pursue game*, π. κατ' ἄλσος S.*El*.567.

II. *jest, sport*, Hdt.2.28, 5.4, 9.11; opp. σπουδάζω, X.*Mem*.4.1.1; opp. σπουδῇ λέγω, Id.*Cyr*.8.3.47; παίζετε ταῦτα λέγοντες (opp. σπουδάζετε) Pl.*Euthd*.283b; π. καὶ χλευάζειν Ar.*Ra*.376; π. καὶ γελᾶν Antiph.218.4; πῖνε, παῖζε Amphis8; π. πρός τινα *make fun* with a person, E.*HF*952, cf. Pl.*Men*.79a, Men.*Pk*.198; π. εἴς τι *play* with a thing, Pl.*Phd*.89b: c. Adj. neut., τοιαῦτα ἔπαιζον σπουδῇ πρὸς ἀλλήλους X.*Cyr*.6.1.6: part. παίζων is freq. abs., *jestingly*, Pl.*Tht*.145b, al.; opp. σπουδάζων, Id.*Lg*.636c, al.:—Pass., ὁ λόγος πέπαισται *has been made up as a jest* (v.l. for πέπλασται), Hdt.4.77; ταῦτα πεπαίσθω ὑμῖν enough of *jest*, Pl.*Euthd*.278d, cf. *Phdr*.278b, Phld. l.c.; πεπαῖχθαι τὴν λέξιν Timarch. l.c.; τοῦτο τὸ παιζόμενον 'as the joke is', Plu.2.1090f; τὸ Μενεδήμῳ πεπαιγμένον ib. 81e; but οἷα πέπαιγμαι, in act. sense, *Epigr.Gr*.979.3 (Philae).

2. c. acc., *play with, make sport of*, Luc.*Nigr*.20, *AP*10.64 (Agath.).

3. Gramm. of words *played upon* or *coined for the joke's sake*, οἱ κωμῳδοὶ παίζειν εἰώθασι τὰ τοιαῦτα Sch.Ar.*Av*.42, cf. 68, etc.

Παιηόνιος, α, ον, *healing*, like Παιώνιος, *APl*.4.270 (Magnus):—fem. **Παιηονίς,** ίδος, v.l. for παιωνιάς, *AP*11.382.6 (Agath.).

Παιηοσύνη, ἡ, *healing art*, Hsch.

παιητέον, (παίω) *one must strike*, Hsch. (παικτέον cod.).

II. Adj. παιητέος, α, ον, *to be struck, knocked at*, ἡ θύρα π. Men.*Epit*.535.

Παιήων, ονος, ὁ, v. Παιάν.

παικτέον, gloss on ἑψιατέον, Suid.; cf. παιητέον.

παίκτης, ου, ὁ, *dice-player, gambler*, *AP*7.422 (Leon.); Man.4.448, δειλοὶ καὶ παῖκται καὶ αἰσχρολόγοι Heph.Astr.2.2:—fem. **παίκτειρα,** Orph.*H*.3.9.

παίκτικός, ή, όν, *playful, sportive*, τὸ π. Corn.*ND*27.

πάϊλλος [ᾰ], ὁ, *male infant*, *IG*7.700, al. (Tanagra), Peek *AV*120 (*c*.300 B.C.), Hsch.; fem. πάϊλλα, prob. in Epich. in *CGFP*85.347.

παῖμα, ατος, τό, Cret., = κόμμα I. 2, Γόρτυνος τὸ π. *Schwyzer*178 (v B.C.), etc.

παίνεται, barbarism for φαίνεται, Ar.*Th*.1114.

παίνουλα, v. φαινόλη.

παῖον· ἀσφαλές, βέβαιον, Hsch. (Perh. a dialectic form of πάγιον.)

Παίονες, οἱ, *Paeonians*, a people of Macedonia, Il.2.848, etc.; Παίων στρατός E.*Rh*.540 (lyr.): **Παιονία,** Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *their land*, Il.17.350, etc.:—Adj. **Παιονικός,** ή, όν, ἔθνη Th.2.96, etc.; pecul. fem. **Παιονίς,** ίδος, Hdt.4.33.—In late writers used for Παννονία, Παννόνιοι, Philostr.*VS*2.1.12, D.C.49.36, *Hippiatr*.124; τὰ **Παιόνια** ἔθνη Philostr.*VS*2.1.11, as title of Dionysus, *SEG*37.561 (Maced., ii A.D.).

παιονίη, Ep. for παιωνία, Orph.*A*.918.

παιόνιος, η, ον, Ep. for παιώνιος, χείρ *AP*14.55.

παιπᾰλάω, *to be subtle*, Hsch., Suid.

παιπᾰλεος, α (Ep. η), ον, dub.sens., [πιπὼ] παιπαλέη Antim.Col.4 P.

παιπᾰλη, ἡ, (redupl. from πάλη (B)) *the finest flour* or *meal*, Ar.*Nu*.262; π. ἀλφίτων Apollon.ap.Gal.12.502, v.l. in Dsc.3.39: metaph., λέγειν γενήσει .. παιπάλη, i.e. a *subtle* talker, Ar.*Nu*.260, cf. sq. and πασπάλη.

παιπᾰλημα, ατος, τό, slang term, perh. conveying the idea of slander or innuendo w. obscene allusion (cf. Maxwell-Stuart) *AJP*96.11: metaph., of men, π. ὅλον Id.*Av*.431, cf. Aeschin.2.40, Luc.*Pseudol*.32; λόγων τι π. καὶ κακὴ γλῶσσα *AP*7.345.

παιπᾰλῖμος, ον, *subtle, sly*, Theognost.*Can*.31 A.; but only in the vulgar dialect, Sch.D.Od.10.97.

παιπάλλω· σείω, Hsch.

παιπᾰλόεις, εσσα, εν, Ep. word, *rugged*, ὄρος Il.13.17; σκοπιά Od.10.97, 148, 194; of mountain-paths, ὁδός Il.12.168, Od.17.204; ἀταρπός Il.17.743; of rocky islands, 13.33, Od.3.170, 4.671, 11.480, al., *h.Ap*.172, A.R.4.1635; βῆσσαι Hes.*Th*.860 (nisi leg. Αἴτνης -έσσης).

παιπᾰλον, τό, παίπαλά τε κρημνούς τε *steeps* and crags, Call.*Dian*.194, cf. Sch.Ar.*Nu*.260.

παιπᾰλώσσω· τὸ παίζω καὶ τὸ παροινῶ Theognost.*Can*.31 A.

παιπᾰλώδης, ες, *of subtle nature*, γυναῖκες *EM*515.7, Suid.

παῖς also **παῦς** (q.v.), παιδός, ὁ, ἡ, acc. sg. παῖδαν *SEG*32.611 (Thessaly, i B.C.), gen. pl. παίδων, Dor. παιδῶν Greg.Cor.p.317 S.; dat. pl. παισί, *SEG*23.416 (Thessaly, v B.C.), Ep. παίδεσσι Od.3.381, etc.; in early Ep. freq. disyll. in nom. **πάϊς,** e.g. when forming part of two different feet, Il.2.609, 5.704, etc.; prob. also in the fifth foot, 9.57, 11.389; and before bucolic diaeresis, 2.205, al.; also in Lyr., Sapph.38, 85; and in Boeot., *IG*7.690, al. (Tanagra), cf. πῆς; πάϊ [ᾰῑ] Od.24.192 (παιδ- is never disyll. in oblique cases in Hom.); acc. πάϊν A.R.4.697, *AP*3.8 (Inscr. Cyzic.), 9.125; gen. παϊδός Epigr.ap.Luc.*Symp*.41; dat. παϊδί prob. in Anacr.17: see also πᾶς (B).

I. in relation to Descent, *child*, whether *son*, Il.2.205.609, al.: pl., Th.1.4, etc.; or *daughter*, Il.1.20, 443, 3.175; παῖδες ἄρρενες καὶ θήλειαι Pl.*Lg*.788a; παῖς, opp. κόρα, *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.7 (Locr, v B.C.); of an *adopted son*, ἀλλά σε παῖδα ποιεύμην Il.9.494; παίδων παῖδες, τοί κεν μετόπισθε γένωνται 20.308, cf. Pi.*N*.7.100, Cypr. *pa-i-ta-se* παῖδας *ICS*217.11, etc.; Ἀγήνορος παῖδες ἐκ παίδων E.*Ph*.281; freq. in orators of legal *issue*, Isoc.19.9, Is.7.31, etc.; of animals, A.*Ag*.50 (anap.).

2. metaph., ἀμπέλου π., of wine, Pi.*N*.9.52; χορῶν ἐραστὴς κισσὸς ἐνιαυτοῦ δὲ παῖς Chaerem.5; ὀρείας πέτρας π., of Echo, E.*Hec*.1110; ὅρκου π. ἀνώνυμος, of the *penalty* of perjury, Orac.ap.Hdt.6.86.γ´; ἄναυδοι π. τᾶς ἀμιάντου, of fishes, A.*Pers*.578 (lyr.).

3. periphr., παισὶν .. Αἰτναίων Pi.*N*.9.30, οἱ Λυδῶν παῖδες *sons* of the Lydians, i.e. the Lydians, Hdt.1.27, cf. 5.49; π. Ἑλλήνων A.*Pers*.402; οἱ [Ἀσκληπιοῦ] π., i.e. physicians, Pl.*R*.407e; οἱ ζωγράφων π. painters, Id.*Lg*.769b; παῖδες ῥητόρων orators, Luc.*Anach*.19; π. ἰατρῶν, π. πλαστῶν καὶ γραφέων, Id.*Dips*.5, *Im*.9; cf. υἱός 2.

II. in relation to Age, *child, boy* or *girl*, νέος π. Od.4.665; παῖδες νεαροί Il.2.289; σμίκρα π. Sapph.34: with another Subst., π. συφορβός *boy*-swineherd, Il.21.282; παῖδα κόρην γαμεῖν Ar.*Lys*.595; ἐν παισὶ νέοισι π. Pi.*N*.3.72; π. ἔτ᾽ ὤν A.*Ch*.755, cf. Il.11.710; ἔτι π. Pl.*Prt*.310e; παιδὸς μηδὲν βελτίων ib. 342e: distd. from παιδίον, μειράκιον, Hp.*Hebd*.5, cf. X.*Smp*.4.17, Cyr.8.7.6, 1.2.4; ἐκ παιδός *from a child*, Pl.*R*.374c; ἐκ παιδὸς εἰς γῆρας Aeschin.1.180; ἐκ τῶν παίδων εὐθύς Pl.*Lg*.694d, cf. *R*.386a; ἀκούων τῶν παίδων εὐθύς Id.*Lg*.642b; εὐθὺς ἐκ παίδων ἐξελθών D.21.154; ἡλικίαν ἔχειν τὴν ἄρτι ἐκ π. to be just out of one's *childhood*, X.*HG*5.4.25; ἐκ μικρῶν π. Arist.*Pol*.1336^a14; [Ἡρακλῆς] ἐν παισὶν ὄφεις ἀπέκτεινεν D.C.56.36; ἐν παισὶ (v.l. παιδὶ) ποιμαίνων Hdn.6.8.1; χορηγεῖν παισί (cf. χορηγέω II): prov., τοῦτο κἂν π. γνοίη Pl.*Euthd*.279d; δῆλον τοῦτό γε ἤδη καὶ παιδί Id.*Smp*.204b; παῖδας [τοὺς πρὸ αὐτοῦ] ἀπέφηνε Luc.*Peregr*.11, cf. Alex.4; ἔνι τις καὶ ἐν ἡμῖν π., of the superstitious fears of a child, Pl.*Phd*.77e, cf. Porph.*Abst*.1.41, at Sparta, *boy in fifth year of public education*, i.e. eleven years old, Λέξεις Ἡροδότου in Stein Hdt. ii p.465 (Berlin 1871).

III. in relation to Condition, *slave, servant, man* or *maid* (of all ages), Hippon13 W., παῖ, παῖ A.*Ch*.653, cf. Ar.*Ach*.395, Epicr.5.2, etc.; παῖ, παιδίον Ar.*Nu*.132: pl., of the crew of a ship, D.33.8. (From *παϝις, cf. παῦρος, Lat. *puer*.)

IV. pl. voc., as a form of familiar address to equals, Ar.*Eq*.419, Theoc.10.52, 13.52.

b. as an exclamation, approximating to sense of παπαῖ, Men.*Dysc*.500, *Mis*.216, *Sam*.678, 690, etc., Macho 215 G.

παισά· πλακούντια παρὰ Κῴοις Iatrocl.ap.Ath.14.646f.

παισαρεύματα· περικόμματα, Hsch.

παισαρεύς· παιρέτης, Id. (παιρεύς cod).

παίσδω, Dor. for παίζω.

παΐσκος, ὁ, *child*, *Kafizin* 117 (221/0 B.C.); also **πηΐσκος** *Inscr.Cret*.1.x 2.5, 7.

παιστέον, *one must play*, Pl.Com.46.3.

παιστης, ου, ὁ, *player, executant*, *PGen*.73.5 (ii/iii A.D.).

παιστικός, ή, όν, *facetious*, γρῖφος πρόβλημά ἐστι π. Clearch.63.

παιστρα, Ion. **-τρη,** ἡ, *gambling-hell*, Herod.3.11, 64.

παίταυρα, v. πέταυρα.

παιφάσσω, *dart, rush about*, παιφάσσουσα διέσσυτο λαὸν Ἀχαιῶν Il.2.450, cf. A.R.4.1442; περί τινα Procl.*in Alc*.p.136 C.; *quiver*, Opp.*C*.2.250, *H*.2.288.

2. trans., *wave violently*, λαμπάδα Jo.Gaz.*Ecphr*.2.167. (Redupl. form; cf. δια-φάσσειν, Lat. *fax*.)

παίχνιον, v. παίγνιον.

παίω, Boeot. **πήω** Hdn.Gr.2.949; Att.2 sg. imper. παῖ X.*Cyn*.6.18 codd.: fut. E.*El*.688, X.*An*.3.2.19, παιήσω Ar.*Nu*.1125, Lys.459: aor. ἔπαισα *Supp.Epigr*.2.509.4, al. (Crete, v B.C.), A.*Pers*.397, X.*An*.5.8.10: pf. πέπαικα LXXNu.22.28, (ὑπερ-) Ar.*Ec*.1118, D.50.34:—Med., impf. ἐπαιόμην Plu.*Pomp*.24: aor. ἐπαισάμην X.*Cyr*.7.3.6:—Pass., aor. ἐπαίσθην A.*Th*.957, *Ch*.184, Luc.*Salt*.10: pf. πέπαισμαι (ἐμ-) Ath.12.543f; but the pass. tenses were mainly supplied by πλήσσω (παίσαντές τε καὶ πληγέντες S.*Ant*.171); and ἐπάταξα (from πατάσσω) was generally used as aor.:—poet. Verb (not in Hom., rare in Att. Prose), *strike, smite*, whether with the hand, or with a rod or other weapon, σκυτάλοισί τινας Hdt.3.137, cf. A.*Ag*.1384, etc.: freq. with acc. omitted, παισθεὶς ἔπαισας Id.*Th*.957; παῖε πᾶς *strike home!*, E.*Rh*.685; παισάτω πᾶς (παῖς codd.), παῖ δή, παῖ δή X.*Cyn*. l.c.; π. τινὰ ἐς τὴν γῆν Hdt.9.107; π. τινὰ μάστιγι S.*Aj*.242 (lyr.), etc.; π. ὑφ᾽ ἧπαρ αὑτήν Id.*Ant*.1315; παίσας πρὸς ἧπαρ φασγάνῳ E.*Or*.1063; π. τινὰ ἐς τὴν γαστέρα Ar.*Nu*.549; εἰς τὰ στέρνα X.*Cyr*.4.6.4; τινὰ ἐς πλευρὰν ξίφει E.*Rh*.704; κατὰ τὸ στέρνον X.*An*.1.8.26; κάρα S.*Aj*.308; cf. *OT*1270; τὸν νῶτόν τινος Alciphr.3.43: c. dupl. acc., π. ῥοπάλῳ τινὰ τὸ νῶτον Ar.*Av*.497: c. acc. cogn., ὀλίγας π. (sc. πληγάς) X.*An*.5.8.12; τί μ᾽ οὐκ ἀνταίαν ἔπαισέν τις (sc. πληγήν)*;* S.*Ant*.1309 (lyr.); π. ἅλμην, of rowers, A.*Pers*.397, E.*IT*1391:—Med., ἐπαίσατο τὸν μηρόν *he smote his* thigh, X.*Cyr*.7.3.6, cf. Plu.*Pomp*.24:—Pass., παιομένους Th.4.47, cf. A.*Pers*.416, Antipho 2.4.4, etc.; πὺξ παιόμενος, opp. ἐγχειριδίῳ πληγείς, Lys.6.

b. rarely of missiles, X.*Cyr*.6.4.18:—Pass., τὰ παιόμενα τοῖς κεραυνοῖς Plu.2.665d; of atoms, παίονται καὶ παίουσι τὸν ἅπαντα χρόνον ib. 1111e.

c. of a scorpion, *sting*, Ael.*NA*5.14, 6.23, 10.23.

2. c. acc. instrumenti, *drive, dash* one thing against another, ναῦς ἐν νηῒ στόλον ἔπαισε *struck* its beak against .., A.*Pers*.409; π. λαιμῶν εἴσω ξίφος E.*Or*.1472 (lyr.); [ναῦς] θάλασσα π. πρὸς χωρία δύσορμα Plu.*Pyrrh*.15: metaph., ἐν δ᾽ ἐμῷ κάρᾳ θεὸς .. μέγα βάρος ἔπαισεν S.*Ant*.1274 (lyr.).

3. *drive away*, τοὺς σφῆκας ἀπὸ τῆς οἰκίας Ar.*V*.456.

4. of sexual intercourse, Id.*Pax*899.

5. *hit hard in speaking*, π. στρογγύλοις τοῖς ῥήμασιν Id.*Ach*.686, cf. Lib.*Or*.63.34.

6. metaph., *quench* one's *thirst*, διψῶντα .. ὄξει παίειν Eub.138 (anap.); cf. πατάσσω II. 2.

II. intr., *strike, dash against* or *upon*, λόγοι παίουσ᾽ εἰκῇ πρὸς κύμασιν ἄτης A.*Pr*.885 (anap.); πρὸς τὰς πέτρας π. X.*An*.4.2.3: c. acc., ἔπαισεν ἄφαντον ἕρμα A.*Ag*.1007 (lyr.); λανθάνει στήλην ἄκραν παίσας, of a charioteer, S.*El*.745. (From *παϝιω, cf. Lat. *pavio, pavimentum*.)

III. *devour*, παίειν ἐφ᾽ ἁλὶ τὴν μάδδαν Ar.*Ach*.835, cf. Hsch.; perh. to be read in Epich.35.12: it has been doubted whether this is the same word as παίω I, but cf. ἐρείδω II. 2, κόπτω I. 10, σποδέω III, φλάω I.2.

Παιών, παιών, v. Παιάν.

Παιώνειος, ον, = Παιώνιος, Longin.16.2, Marin.*Procl*.31.

παιωνία, ἡ, (Παιών) = γλυκυσίδη, *peony*, Thphr.*HP*9.8.6; π. ἄρρην, θήλεια, = *Paeonia officinalis, corallina*, Ps.-Dsc.3.140; Ep. παιονίη Orph.*A*.918.

2. = χελιδόνιον μέγα, Ps.-Dsc.2.180.

II. name of an *antidote*, Orib.*Fr*.82.

παιωνιάς, άδος, ἡ, v. Παιώνιος.

παιωνίζω, *chant the paean* or *song of victory*, *SIG*57.8, al. (*Milet*, v B.C.), *GDI*ivp.884 (Erythrae), Hdt.5.1, Ar.*Eq*.1318, *Pax*555, Th.1.50 (Pass.), X.*An*.6.1.5, D.C.43.37, etc.; π. ἐπὶ ταῖς τῶν Ἑλλήνων συμφοραῖς D.18.287: c. acc. cogn., *sing in triumph*, ὀλολυγμὸν ἱρὸν .. παιώνισον A.*Th*.268 (v.l. παιάνισον).

II. *honour with paeans*, τὸν θάνατον μόνοι ἀνθρώπων παιωνίζονται (Med.) Philostr.*VA*5.4:—Pass., οὐδὲ παιωνίζεται (sc. ὁ Θάνατος) A.*Fr*.161.3. (The Att. and Ion. form παιων- is found in most codd. of ll.cc. and of Th.2.91, 4.43, al.; παιαν- in B.17.129 S.-M., X.*Smp*.2.1, Pl.*Ax*.365b, Plb.3.43.8)

παιωνικός, ή, όν, *healing*, φάρμακα Gal.19.169; ἐνέργειαι Procl.*in Cra*.p.100 P.

II. (Παιάν III) *paeonic*, ῥυθμοποιίαι Plu.2.1143d; κῶλον Demetr.*Eloc*.41, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.303; [μέτρον] Heph.13.1.

παιωνιος, α, ον, *belonging to Paeon* or *medicine, healing*, χείρ, χεῖρες, A.*Supp*.1066 (lyr.), S.*Ph*.1345, Ar.*Ach*.1223; φάρμακα A.*Ag*.848; εὐχαί Id.*Fr*.144: in later Prose, Jul.*Or*.8.240b: c. gen., χρυσὸς ἔρωτος ἀεὶ παιώνιος *AP*9.420 (Antip.):—fem. **παιωνιὰς** σοφίη, *healing art, medicine*, ib. 11.382.6 (Agath.); also **παιωνὶς** τέχνη, S.E.*M*.1.51; cf. παιόνιος.

2. Subst. **Παιώνιος,** ὁ, *healer*, c. gen., S.*Tr*.1208; Παιωνία, epith. of Athena, Paus.1.2.5, etc.

b. Παιώνιον, τό, *hospital*, Crates Com.15.3 (also Παιωνεῖον Phot.).

c. name of a *pill*, Gal.13.242.

d. Παιώνια, τά, *festival of Paeon*, Ar.*Ach*.1213.

II. κέλαδος οὐ π. un*like a song of victory*, A.*Pers*.605.

παιωνισμός, ὁ, *chanting of the paean*, Th.7.44; later **παιᾱνισμός,** Str.9.3.12, D.H.2.41.

πακιάλιον, τό, = φακιάλιον, *Sammelb*.7033.45 (v A.D.), *PMasp*.6 ii 66 (vi A.D.).

πακοτή· ἀποσκότ‹ .. ›, Hsch.

πακτά, -τίς, -τός, v. πηκτή, -τίς, -τός.

πακτάριος, ὁ, fr. Lat. *pactum*, *contractor*, *POxy*.2024.11, 2032.55 (vi A.D.), 138.9, 40 (vii A.D.).

πακτείκια, τά, fr. Lat. *pacticius*, perh. *agreed payments* in manumissions, *Inscr.Perg*.8(3).44.

πακτεύω (*pactum*), *come to terms*, πρός τινας Petr.Patr.p.431 D.

πακτον, τό, = Lat. *pactum, agreement, lease*, *PLond*.1.113 (vi A.D.), etc., Just.*Nov*.120.1.1; perh. *agreed sum*, *POxy*.3958.22, 30 (A.D. 614).

πακτονάριον, τό, dim. of πάκτων, *small boat*, *PVindob*.G39847.463 (*CPR*5.98) (iv A.D.), *PLond*.1904.6 (v/vi A.D.) (written φακ-), *SB*4323.9 (written πακτων-).

πακτοποιός, ὁ, = πακτωνοποιός, *PMasp*.20.17 (vi A.D.).

πακτόω, (πακτός) *fasten, close*, Archil.187; θύρην ἐπάκτωσα Hippon104.19 W. δῶμα πάκτου *make fast* the house, S.*Aj*.579; μοχλοῖς καὶ κλῄθροισι τὰ προπύλαια π. Ar.*Lys*.265.

2. *stop up, caulk*, τὰ τετρημένα ῥακίοις Id.*V*.128.

3. *bind fast*, λαίφεα *AP*10.23 (Autom.).

πακτων, ωνος, ὁ, *light boat* of wicker-work, used on the Nile, Str.17.1.50, *PMag.Lond*.46.69, *BGU*812.3 (ii/iii A.D.), *POxy*.1220.12 (iii A.D.), *POxy*.1220.12 (iii A.D.), etc.

πακτωνίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *ship-wright*, ib. 814 (i A.D.).

πακτωνοποιός, ὁ, = foreg., *PLond*.4.1419, etc. (vi A.D.).

πακτωσις, εως, ἡ, *fastening, putting together*, *PPetr*.3 p.136 (iii B.C.), Poll.1.84.

πακτωτής, οῦ, ὁ, = πακτωνίτης, Wilcken *Chr*.31.7 (ii A.D.), cf. *PBerol*. in *Arch.Pap*.3.244, *Bodl.Ms.Gr.Class.* c. 88 (P.) (iii B.C.).

2. Christian church-official, ἀνγνώστης καὶ π. *Inscr.Cret*.4.481 (Gortyn, v/vi A.D.).

πακτωτόν, τό, = πάκτων, *BGU*1933 (ii A.D.).

πάλα, ἡ, *nugget* of gold, Str.3.2.8. (Spanish word.)

II. πάλα· ζώνη, Hsch.

πάλᾱ, v. πάλη (A).

πᾶλα, ἡ, Lat. *pala, spade*, *Edict.Diocl*.15.45.

πᾰλαγμός, ὁ, *sprinkling*, παλαγμοῖς αἵματος A.*Fr*.327.

πᾰλάθη [λᾰ], ἡ, *cake of preserved fruit*, Hdt.4.23, Thphr.*HP*4.2.10, Lxx1Ki.25.18, al., Amynt.ap.Ath.11.500d, Luc.*Pisc*.41, *Vit.Auct*.19, *Carm.Pop*.2.6 P.

πᾰλάθιον, τό, Dim. fo foreg., Polem.Hist.88; cf. παλάσιον.

πᾰλᾰθίς, ίδος, ἡ, = foreg., Ph.*Bel*.89.28, Str.2.3.4.

πᾰλᾰθώδης, ες, *like a* παλάθη, Dsc.1.67.

πάλαι [ᾰ], Adv. *long ago*, π. οὔ τι νέον γε Il.9.527; π. κοὐ νεωστί S.*El*.1049; π. πολλὰ ἤδη ἔτη Pl.*Ap*.18b; π. ποτέ *once upon a time*, Sapph.49 L.-P., Ar.*Pl*.1002, Pl.*Criti*.110a: freq. with pres. of an act lasting to the pres., ὁρῶ .. π. I have *long* seen, S.*Aj*.5; ἰχνεύω π. ib. 20, cf. Ph.589, Pl.*Men*.91a, Ar.*Pl*.257, etc.; but, π. ποτ᾽ ὄντες ye who were *long ago*, Id.*V*.1060: also with pf., τέθνηχ᾽ ὑμῖν π. S.*Ph*.1030, cf. A.*Pr*.998, Ar.*Nu*.556: with impf. of an act lasting to a past time, ἔχεν π. had *long* been holding it, Il.23.871, Ar.*Pax*414, 475; ἔχεις π. ὧν ἐπεθύμεις Theoc.10.17: with Art., τὸ π. Hdt.1.5, 7.74, 95, 142, Th.1.5, etc.; ἀπὸ π. *BGU*1036.24 (ii A.D.).

2. like an Adj. with Art. and Noun, οἱ π. φῶτες men *of old*, Pi.*I*.2.1; Κάδμου τοῦ π. νέα τροφή S.*OT*1; τοῦ πρόσθε Κάδμου τοῦ π. τ᾽ Ἀγήνορος ib. 268; τὰ καινὰ τοῖς π. τεκμαίρεται ib. 916, cf. *Tr*.1165, *El*.1490, etc.; τὰ π. D.19.276 (nisi leg. παλαί᾽); οἱ π. the *ancients*, opp. οἱ νῦν, Arist.*Metaph*.1069^{a}29.

II. *before*, opp. the present, sts. of time *just past*, ἠμὲν π. ἠδ᾽ ἔτι καὶ νῦνIl.9.105, cf. S.*Ant*.181: hence, *not long ago, just now*, like ἄρτι, οἱ π. λόγοι A.*Pr*.845; ὁ π. λόγος the reason *just* given, Arist.*Pol*.1282^{a}15, cf. 1282^{b}7; π. σοὶ ἔλεγον X.*Oec*.19.17, cf. 18.10; but opp. ἄρτι, Pl.*Tht*.142a.

πᾰλαιγενής, ές, *born long ago, full of years*, γεραιὲ παλαιγενές, addressed to Phoenix, Il.17.561; γρηῢς π. Od.22.395; ἄνθρωποι *h.Cer*.113; ὁ π. Κρόνος A.*Pr*.222; ἡ π. μήτηρ .. Θέμις ib. 873; π. μοῖραι Id.*Eu*.172 (lyr.); παρβασία Id.*Th*.742 (lyr.); ἀοιδαί E.*Med*.421; Βάκχιος π. *old* wine, Antiph.237.1; νέκταρ π. Alex.119.2; ἐχθρὸς ἢ π. *long long ago*, A.*Ag*.1637, epic. in Coll.Alex.p.82 ii 5.

πᾰλαιγονος, ον, = παλαιγενής, Pi.*O*.13.50, 14.3.

πᾰλαιένδοξος, ον, *of old renown*, Ph.2.437.

πᾰλαιετής, ές, *old in years*, Hsch. (-δέτης cod.).

πᾰλαιθεος, ἡ, = παλαιὰ θεός, Id., Phot.

πᾰλαιθετος, ον, *laid up, stored long ago*, κᾶλα Call.*Fr*.66c: generally, *ancient, old*, ὕμνος Ion Trag.22.

πᾰλαιμονέω, *wrestle, fight*, Pi.*P*.2.61.

πᾰλαιμοσύνη, v. παλαισμοσύνη, *CEG*805 (iv B.C.).

Πᾰλαίμων, ονος, ὁ, *Palaemon*, a sea-god friendly to the ship-wrecked, E.*IT*271, Lyc.229; also epith. of Heracles, Id.663, Hsch., pl. Παλαίμονες, sea-gods, Call.*fr*.197.19, 23 Pf.:—hence **Πᾰλαιμόνιον,** τό, *temple of Palaemon*, *IG*4.203 (*Corinth*).

πᾰλαιογενής, ές, = παλαιγενής, Ar.*Nu*.358.

πᾰλαιογονος, ον, = παλαίγονος, Pl.Com.90, *APl*.4.295.

πᾰλαιοδουλος, ὁ, *slave from of old, hereditary slave*, Ph.2.446, 468.

πᾰλαιοθέτης· παλαιοπράγμων, δραστήριος, Hsch.

πᾰλαιοκέρᾰμος, ὁ, *old wine-jar*, *SB*9569.2 (pl., A.D. 91); cf. καινοκέραμος.

πᾰλαιοκτητος, *olim comparatus*, *Gloss*.

πᾰλαιολογέω, *discuss antiquities*, App.*Hisp*.2.

πᾰλαιομάγᾰδις [μᾰ], ἡ, = μάγαδις II, Ath.4.182d.

πᾰλαιομάτωρ [μᾱ], ορος, ἡ, *ancient mother*, E.*Supp*.628 (lyr.).

πᾰλαιομώλωψ, ωπος, ὁ, *old rogue* = Lat. *veterator*, *Gloss.*

πᾰλαιοπλουτος, ον, *full of ancient wealth*, χωρίον Th.8.28, cf. Arist.*Ath*.6.2.

πᾰλαιοπόρνη, ἡ, *aged harlot*, *Dura*1.213 (iii A.D.).

πᾰλαιοπράγμων, gloss on παλαιοθέτης, Hsch.

πᾰλαιοράφιον [ρᾰ], τό, *cobbler's shop*, *Gloss.*

πᾰλαιοράφος [ρᾰ], ὁ, *cobbler*, ib.

πᾰλαιός, ά, όν, (also ός, όν, Hp.*Epid*.7.82), Aeol. **πάλαος** Eust.28.33, *Epigr.Gr*.992 (Balbilla); Boeot. **παληός** *EM*32.6; Lacon. **παλεός** (v. infr.): regul. Comp. and Sup. παλαιότερος Pi.*N*.6.53, Th.1.1 codd., παλαιότατος Pl.*Ti*.83a, etc.: more freq. παλαίτερος,

παλαίτατος (from πάλαι), Pi.*P*.10.58, *N*.7.44, Th.1.4, etc. [The penult. is sts. short in Poets, S.*Fr*.956 (s.v.l.), E.*El*.497, Damocr.ap.Gal.13.1049; παλεός γα ναὶ τὸν Κάστορα ἄνθρωπος Ar.*Lys*.988; in these places παλεός (a form mentioned by Hdn.Gr.2.909, cf. Theognost.*Can*.50.3, Sch.Ar.*Lys*. l.c., Suid., and corroborated by the Pap. (iv B.C.) of Timotheus (v. παλεομίσημα, παλεονυμφάγονος)) may be retained or restored.]:

I. *old in years,*

1. mostly of persons, *aged,* ἢ νέος ἠὲ παλαιός Il.14.108; νέοι ἠδὲ παλαιοί Od.1.395, cf. Epicur.*Ep*.3 p.59 U.; παλαιῷ φωτὶ ἐοικώς Il.14.136; π. γέρων, π. γρηῦς, Od.13.432, 19.346, cf. Ar.*Ach*.676; χρόνῳ π. S.*OC*112; ἐν παλαιτέροισι Pi.*N*.3.73; ἔνθα δὴ παλαίτατοι θάσσουσι E.*Med*.68: in bad sense, *a dotard* (μωρός Hsch., but σκώπτης Suid.), Ar.*Lys*.988.

2. of things, οἶνος Od.2.340; νῆες .. νέαι ἠδὲ π. ib. 293; τρὺξ π. καὶ σαπρά Ar.*Pl*.1086; [τριήρεις] π. ἀντὶ καινῶν Lys.28.4; ὑποδήματα Pl.*Men*.91d; σπέρματα Thphr.*HP*7.1.6.

b. name of kind of jasper, Epiph. in *Lapid.Gr*.196.11.

II. *of old date, ancient*,

1. of persons, ξεῖνος π. an *old* guest-friend, Il.6.215, cf. S.*Tr*.263, E.*Alc*.212; Ἴλου παλαιοῦ Il.11.166; κέρδεα .. οἵ' οὔ πώ τιν' ἀκούομεν οὐδὲ παλαιῶν Od.2.118; Μίνως παλαίτατος ὧν ἀκοῇ ἴσμεν Th.1.4; οἱ πάνυ π. ἄνθρωποι Pl.*Cra*.411b; οἱ π. the *ancients*, Th.1.3; π. ἡμερῶν LXXDa.7.9.

2. of things, λέκτρον Od.23.296; παλαιά τε πολλά τε εἰδώς 7.157; καινὰ καὶ π. ἔργα Hdt.9.26; νόμοι A.*Eu*.778 (lyr.); κατὰ τὸ νόμιμον τὸ π. καὶ ἀρχαῖον Lys.6.51; κατὰ τὸν π. λόγον Pl.*Grg*.499c; ἡ π. παροιμία Id.*R*.329a; παλαί' ἂν [εἴη], ἐξ ὅτου S.*Ph*.493; παλαιᾷ σύντροφος ἁμερᾷ Id.*Aj*.622 (lyr.); of palces, A.*Pers*.17 (anap.), S.*El*.4, etc.; καιροὶ π. *ancient* times, *PPetr*.2p.15 (iii B.C.); τὸ π. as Adv., *anciently, formerly*, A.*Pers*.102 (lyr.), Hdt.1.171; Pl.*Cra*.401c, etc.; ἐκ παλαιοῦ from *of old*, Hdt.1.157; ἐκ π. ἐχθρὸς ὤν αὐτοῦ Antipho 2.1.5; ἐκ τῶν παλαιῶν Herod.2.102; ἐκ παλαιτέρου from *older time*, Hdt.1.60; ἐκ παλαιτάτου Th.1.18; also εὐθὺς ἀπὸ παλαιοῦ ib. 2; ἀρχαῖα καὶ παλαιά joined, D.22.14, cf. Lys. (v. supr.); παλαιὸν δῶρον ἀρχαίου ποτὲ θηρός S.*Tr*.555.

3. of things, also,

a. in good sense, *venerable, held in esteem*, like Lat. *antiquus*, ἅπερ μέγιστα καὶ παλαιότατα τοῖς ἀνθρώποις Antipho 6.4.

b. in bad sense, *antiquated, obsolete*, κωφὰ καὶ π. ἔπη S.*OT*290.

c. π. δρᾶμα a drama *which has been previously acted*, *SIG*1078 lxxxvii (Athens, iv B.C.).

4. applied to the original or principal sum of money involed in a transaction, Lys.*fr*.6.

III. Adv. παλαιῶς *in an old way*, τὰ καινὰ π. διδάσκειν Socr.*Ep*.30.9: Comp. παλαίτερον *at an earlier time*, D.H.8.57, al., Myc. *pa-ra-jo*.

πᾰλαιοσεβής, ές, *of ancient reverence*, *Suppl.Hell*.974.6 (written παλῃο-, iii B.C. (s.v.l.)).

πᾰλαιότης, ητος, ἡ, *age*, π. καὶ πλῆθος ἐτῶν Aeschin.2.42; of seeds, Thphr.*HP*7.1.6.

2. more freq. *antiquity, obsoleteness*, π. γὰρ τῷ λόγῳ γ' ἔνεστί τις E.*Hel*.1056; ὑπὸ παλαιότητος Pl.*Cra*.421d; εἴτε π. εἴτε σαπρότης Id.*R*.609e; π. γράμματος, opp. καινότης πνεύματος, Ep.Rom.7.6; in Lit. Crit., D.H.*Rh*.10.19.

πᾰλαιοτόκος, ον, *having brought forth long ago*, Aret.*CA*2.3.

πᾰλαιοτροπία, ἡ, *old-fashionedness*, Eust.531.40.

πᾰλαιοτροπος, ον, *old-fashioned*, χαρακτήρ Iamb.*VP*23.103; βωμοί Nicom.*Ar*.2.16.

πᾰλαιουργός, ὁ, *cobbler*, Poll.7.82, *SEG*39.235 (Athens, iv B.C.).

πᾰλαιοφᾰνής, ές, *appearing old*, οἶνοι *Gp*.7.24.1.

πᾰλαιοφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *with the wisdom of age*, A.*Eu*.838, *Supp*.593 (both lyr.).

πᾰλαιοφῠτος, ον, *planted long ago*, *ASAE*39.292 (Panopolis).

πᾰλαιοχάρακτος [χᾰ], ον, *of the old currency*, χρυσός *PLond.ined*.2163 (iv A.D.); νομισμάτιον *PMon*.15.2 (vi A.D.).

πᾰλαιόω, aor. ἐπαλαίωσα LXXLa.3.4: pf. πεπαλαίωκα Ep.Hebr.8.13: (παλαιός):—*make old*, LXXJb.9.5, al.:—mostly in Pass., *decay through lapse of time*, οἱ παλαιούμενοι νεκροί Arist.*Mete*.390ᵃ22; κηρὸς παλαιούμενος Id.*HA*557ᵇ6, al.; τὸ .. παλαιούμενον Pl.*Smp*.208b, cf. *Ti*.59c; τὸ ἱερὸν πεπαλαιῶσθαι *Sammelb*.5827.11 (i B.C.); πεπαλαιωμένον ἔκπτωμα βραχιονος one *which is of long standing*, Hp.*Art*.7; γένος παλαιωθὲν ὑπὸ χρόνου D.H.3.10; πεπαλαιωμένε ἡμερῶν κακῶν LXX*Su*.52; of wine, *become old*, Thphr.*CP*6.7.5, Gal.14.14, al., Ath.1.33a.

II. *abrogate, cancel*, [διαθήκην] *Ep.Hebr*. l.c.

πᾰλαιπλούσιος, ον, = παλαιόπλουτος, Ph.1.233.

πᾰλαιπλουτος, ον, = foreg., *SEG*8.269.9 (Gaza, iii/ii B.C.).

πάλαισις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *contest*, Ptol.*Harm*.1.1.

πάλαισμα, ατος, τό, *bout* or *fall in wrestling*, παρὰ ἕν π. ἔδραμε νικᾶν Hdt.9.33; ἕν μὲν τόδ' ἤδη τῶν τριῶν π. A.*Eu*.589, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.256b: in pl., *feats of wrestling*, Pi.*O*.9.13, *P*.8.35, cf. *CR*43.210 (Asia Minor).

2. *struggle*, A.*Ag*.63 (anap.), *Eu*.776, S.*OT*880 (lyr.), E.*Med*.1214; of war, Jul.*Or*.2.66c; παλαίσμαθ' ἡμῶν ὁ βίος E.*Supp*.550.

3. *trick* '*chip*' *in wrestling*, metaph., Ar.*Ra*.689, cf. 878; π. δικαστηρίου *a trick* of the courts, Aeschin.3.205; σόφισμα .. καὶ π. τῶν ἀκουόντων D.H.*Rh*.8.12; ὦ Θετταλὸν π., addressed to a person, Ath.7.308b.

4. in pl., of works of art, *groups of wrestlers*, Philostr.*Im*.2.32.

πάλαισμοσύνη, ἡ, poet. for πάλη, *the wrestler's art*, Il.23.701, Od.8.103, 126, Simon.149, *Inscr.Prien*.268 *c* 2 (ii/i B.C.): **παλαιμοσύνη,** Aristarch.ap.Eust.1587.40, v.l. in Tyrt.12.2.

πᾰλαιστᾰγὴς οἶνος wine *pressed long ago*, Nic.*Th*.591.

πᾰλαιστέον, v. παλαίω II.

πᾰλαιστέω, *thrust away with the hand*, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.1, Eust.1415.21; cf. sq.

πᾰλαιστή, ἡ, = παλαστή (q.v.).

πᾰλαιστής (A), οῦ, ὁ, (παλαίω) *wrestler*, Od.8.246, Hdt.3.137, Pl.*Lg*.819b, *Trag.Adesp*.383.3, etc.; ἄνδρες π. Ar.*Lys*.1083; παῖδες π. *CIG*1969 (Thessalonica); σὺν σάκει .. π., of soldiers, S.*Fr*.859 (lyr.).

2. generally, *rival, adversary*, τοῖον π. νῦν παρασκευάζεται ἐπ' αὐτὸς αὐτῷ A.*Pr*.920; σοφὸς π. Κεῖνος, of Odysseus, S.*Ph*.431; λόχος .. ἐξηνδρωμένος δεινὸς π. ἦν E.*Supp*.704.

3. *suitor*, A.*Ag*.1206.

πᾰλαιστής (B), v. παλαστή.

πᾰλαιστιαῖος, α, ον, = παλαστιαῖος, Thphr.*HP*2.7.7, Plb.6.23.3, J.*AJ*8.3.5, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.7.1, S.E.*M*.9.300, etc.

πᾰλαιστικός, ή, όν, (παλαίω) *expert in wrestling*, Arist.*Rh*.1361[b]24, Luc.*DDeor*.20.14, etc.; ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *the art of wrestling*, Paus.1.39.3, etc. Adv. -κῶς Poll.3.149: Comp. -ώτερον Philostr.*Gym*.35.

II. *suited for wrestling*, ἰσχύς Plu.2.130b; στέρνα -ώτερα Philostr.*Gym*.35; cf. παλαιστρικός.

Πᾰλαιστῑνη, ἡ, *Palestine*, Hdt.1.105.1, al.; also Π. χώρα Str.16.4.18.

πᾰλαιστός ὁ, = παλαιστή, *IGRom*.1.1290 (Elephantine).

πᾰλαίστρα, ἡ, (παλαίω) *wrestling-school*, δρόμον καὶ π. ποιησάμενος Hdt.6.126, cf. Hp.*Art*.4: in pl., E.*El*.528, Ar.*Ra*.729, etc.; εἰς παλαίστραν φοιτῆσαι Pl.*Grg*.456d; πέμπουσιν εἰς διδασκάλων μαθησομένους καὶ γράμματα καὶ μουσικὴν καὶ τὰ ἐν παλαίστρᾳ X.*Lac*.2.1.

b. Κερκυόνος π., of the spot where Cercyon slew his victims, B.17.26, Paus.1.39.3.

II. metaph., *school*, ἡ Ἀλεξάνδρου π. Plu.*Demetr*.5; ἡ Σωκράτους π. Longin.4.4.

πᾰλαιστρᾰτιώτης, ου, ὁ, *veteran*, *IGRom*.1.1489 (Moesia), 3.213 (Ancyra), Modest.*Dig*.27.1.8 pr., al., *SEG*33.1188 (Iconium, iii A.D.).

πᾰλαιστριαῖος, α, ον, *suited for a* παλαίστρα, αὐλίδιον Thphr.*Char*.5.9.

πᾰλαιστρίδιον, τό, Dim. of παλαίστρα, *PSI*4.418 (iii A.D), cj. in Thphr.*Char*.5.9, Call.*Dieg*.viii.35.

πᾰλαιστρικός, ή, όν, *of* of *for the wrestling-school*, Alex.325; ἐπιστήμη Arist.*Cat*.10[b]4. Adv. -κῶς *after the manner of the palaestra*, Sch.Ar.*V*.1206.

II. later confounded with παλαιστικός, Plu.2.639f, Sor.*Fasc*.51, Gal.6.158, Hierocl.*in CA*16 p.456 M.

πᾰλαιστρίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *like a* παλαιστής, *athletic*, Call.*Fr*.191, Plu.2.274d; π. θεός god *of the palaestra*, Babr.48.5; of Hermes, *IG*12(5).911.22 (Tenos); οἱ π. *those who practised in the palaestra*, *CIG*2627 (Cypr.): Medic., π. τρόπος *manipulative* treatment of dislocations, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.1.1.

πᾰλαιστροφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *attendant in a wrestling-school*, Hp.*Epid*.6.8.30, *IG*5(2).47 (Tegea), *Inscr.Délos*372 *A* 98 (200 B.C.), *OGI*345.22 (Delph., i B.C.), *Epigr.Gr*.411, Ael.*VH*8.14; π. τοῦ μεγάλου γυμνασίου *PRyl*.121.3 (ii A.D.).

πᾰλαίστωμα, ατος, τό, = παλαιστή, Aq. 3Ki.7.9(46).

πᾰλαίτερος, πᾰλαίτατος, v. παλαιός.

πᾰλαιφάμενος [φᾰ], η, ον, of a tree, *long spoken of, legendary*, (?)Call.*fr*.756 Pf.

πᾰλαιφᾰτος, ον, (φημί) poet. Adj.

I. *spoken long ago*, ἦ μάλα δή με π. θέσφαθ' ἱκάνει Od.9.507, cf. Pi.*O*.2.40, S.*OC*454; π. λόγος, ἀραί, A.*Ag*.750 (lyr.), Th.766 (lyr.).

II. *spoken of long ago, legendary*, δρῦς π. an oak *of ancient story*, Od.19.163 (vv.ll. παλαίφαγος, παλαίφυτος, cf. Hsch.).

2. *of ancient fame, made known* or *declared of old*, γενεά Pi.*N*.6.31; γένος A.*Supp*.532 (lyr.); πρόνοια S.*Tr*.823 (lyr.); Δίκη Id.*OC*1381; Ἀχάρναι δὲ παλαίφατον εὐάνορες Acharnae was brave *of old time*, Pi.*N*.2.16.

πᾰλαιχθων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *that has been long in a country, an ancient inhabitant, indigenous*, Ἄρης A.*Th*.104 (lyr.); δῆμος Epigr.ap.Aeschin.3.190.

πᾰλαίω, Aeol. **πάλαιμι** Hdn.Gr.2.930; Boeot. **παλήω** ib. 949: fut. παλαίσω: aor. ἐπάλαισα: (πάλη A):—*wrestle*, οὐ γὰρ πύξ γε μαχήσεαι οὐδὲ παλαίσεις Il.23.621; καί νύ κε τὸ τρίτον .. πάλαιον ib. 733; παλαίουσ' ἐς τοίς S.*Fr*.941.13; οἱ ἐπιστάμενοι παλαίειν Pl.*Prt*.350e; ἐπάλαισαν κάλλιστα Ἀθηναίων Id.*Men*.94c; τὸν παλαίσαντά ποτ' ἐκεῖνον him once famous *as a wrestler*, D.21.71.

2. π. τινί *wrestle with* one, Φιλομηλείδῃ ἐπάλαισεν Od.4.343, 17.134; λέοντι Pi.*P*.9.27: metaph., *wrestle with* a calamity, ἀάτῃσι Hes.*Op*.413; φόνῳ Pi.*N*.8.27; κακῷ μερμέρῳ E.*Rh*.509; πολλαῖς ζημίαις X.*Oec*.17.2.

II. c. acc., *overcome*, λόγον λόγῳ παλαιστέον *An.Ox*.3.216:—Pass., παλαισθείς *beaten*, E.*El*.686; οἶνος .. παλαίεσθαι βαρύς Id.*Cyc*.678.

III. c. inf., *endeavour*, Ach.Tat.3.1.

πᾰλαίωμα, ατος, τό, *antiquity*, in pl., LXXJb.36.28, al. (the corresponding Hebrew wd. means "clouds, the heavens").

πᾰλαίωσις, εως, ἡ, (παλαιόομαι) *keeping for a long time*, esp. of wine, παλαίωσιν δέχεσθαι Str.5.4.3, cf. Plu.2.656b, Ath.1.33b, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.140; of drugs, *maturing*, Hp.*Decent*.10; *dilapidated condition* of a house, *Stud.Pal*.22.131.7 (ii A.D): metaph., διελθεῖν εἰς π. LXXNa.1.15(2.1), Sm.*Ps*.71(72).7, 91(92).11; μῆνις ὀργὴ εἰς π. ἀποτιθεμένη Andronic.Rhod.p.572 M.

πᾰλᾰμάομαι, fut. -ήομαι, Aeol. -άσομαι Alc.72: (παλάμη):—*manage, execute*, ταῖς χερσὶ τὸ δέον π. X.*Cyr*.4.3.17.

II. *manage adroitly*, πρὸς ταῦτα Κλέων παλαμάσθω Ar.*Ach*.659, cf. *Nu*.176, E.*Fr*.918 (lyr.); τόλμημα παλαμήσασθαι *plan* a daring deed, Ar.*Pax*94; μηχανάς Philostr.*VA*2.33.—Act. only in aor. part. παλαμήσας· τεχνάσας, Hsch.

πᾰλᾰμη, ἡ, Ep. gen. and dat. παλάμηφι, -φιν:—poet. Noun, *palm of the hand*: hence, generally, *hand*, esp. as used in grasping, παλάμῃ δ' ἔχε χάλκεον ἔγχος Od.1.104; ἔγχος ὅ οἱ παλάμηφιν ἀρήρει Il.3.338., cf. 1.238, etc.; παλάμᾳ δονέων Pi.*P*.1.44.

b. applied to a bear's paws, Opp.*C*.4.417.

2. *hand as used in deeds of violence*, ἔπασχον ὑπ' Ἄρηος παλαμάων by *the hands* of Ares, Il.3.128, cf. 5.558, A.*Supp*.865 (lyr.); Κυπρογενήας παλάμαισιν Alc.60: hence, *a deed of force*, ῥέξαι παλάμον S.*Ph*.1206 (lyr.).

3. *hand as used in works of art*, etc., Il.15.411, Hes.*Th*.580, *Sc*.219, 320; ἐργατίναις π. *IG*12(2).129 (Mytil.).

II. metaph., *cunning, art, device*, either in good or bad sense, παλάμαν ἔχει Alc.249.7 L.-P., π. βιότου *a device* for one's livelihood, Thgn.624, cf. Hdt.8.19; esp. of the gods, Κυπρογενήας παλάμαισιν Alc.380 L.-P., θεοῦ σὺν παλάμᾳ, θεῶν παλάμαι, παλάμαις Διός, by their *arts*, Pi.*O*.10(11).21, *P*.1.48, *N*.10.65; ὦ παλάμαι θεῶν S.*Ph*.177 (lyr.); πυκνότατος παλάμαις, of Sisyphus, Pi.*O*.13.52, cf. A.*Pr*.167 (lyr.), etc.; παντοίας πλέκειν παλάμας Ar.*V*.645.

III. *piece of handiwork, work of art*, Hsch. (pl.); πυριγενὴς π., i.e. a sword, E.*Or*.820 (lyr.). (Cf. Lat. *palma*, OE. *folm* 'hand'.)

Πᾰλᾰμήδης, ὁ, voc. ες Ar.*Ra*.1451; gen. ους E.*Or*.433, etc.; dat. ει Pl.*Ap*.41b, εϊ Q.S.5.198; acc. η Pl.*Ep*.311b, εα E.*IA*198 (lyr.); but some forms occur of 1 decl., dat. ῃ Hsch. s.v. ἄκεστρον; acc. ην Pl.*Phdr*.261d: (παλάμη):—*Palamedes*, i.e. *the Inventor*, Ar.*Th*.770, *Ra*.1451, Paus.2.20.3:—hecne Adj. **Πᾰλᾰμήδειος,** α, ον, *worthy of Palamedes, ingenious*, βούλευμα Alciphr.3.4; ἀβάκιον *EM*666.21; also **Πᾰλᾰμηδικός,** ή, όν, Π. τοὐξεύρημα Eup.351.6.

πᾰλάμημα [λᾰ], ατος, τό, *device, scheme*, *Com.Adesp*.706, Ael.*NA*1.32.

πᾰλᾰμίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ἀσπάλαξ, Alex.Trall.12.

II. = πηλαμύς, Cyran.22.

III. παλαμίς· τεχνίτης παρὰ τοῖς Σαλαμινίοις, Hsch.

πᾰλαμναῖος, ὁ, (παλάμη I. 2) *one guilty of violence*: hence, *murderer*, τινος S.*Tr*.1207; *one defiled by blood-guiltiness*, A.*Eu*.448, S.*El*.587, Hyp.*Fr*.85; ὦ παλαμναίη O *miscreant!*, of the fox, Babr.82.6.

2. as Adj., τῷ π. ξένῳ the *abominable* stranger, Phryn.Com.58; ἱκεσίαι *a murderer's* supplications, A.R.4.709; ἀσπίς Orph.*L*.512; π. μόρον ἔχει *a miscreant's* death, prob. in *Supp.Epigr*.1.442 (Lydia), applied to the mountain appointed for the sacrifice of Isaac, amulet in *SEG*31.1594.

II. = ἀλάστωρ, *avenger of blood*, μὴ παλαμναῖον λάβω E.*IT*1218, cf. X.*Cyr*.8.7.18 (pl.); in full, δαίμονες π. *avenging* deities, Ti.Locr.105, cf. Plu.*Oth*.1, Jul.*Caes*.336b; Ζεὺς π. Arist.*Mu*.401[a]23, cf. Plb.*Fr*.98, Poll.5.131, *EM*647.43.

III. name of month at Locri Epizephyrii, de Franciscis *Locr.Epiz*.22, 24, 31.

πάλαξις [πᾰ], εως, ἡ, *laying on of a preliminary coat of paint, priming*, *IG*4(1).109 iii 111, 117 (Epid., iii B.C.).

παλάριος, α, ον, app. Lat. *palaris with a stake*, ὅπλον παλάριν *BGU*40.5 (ii/iii A.D.).

πᾰλάσιον, τό, = παλάθιον, Ar.*Pax*574 codd. (lyr.; παλάσια ἃ καὶ Κρατῖνος (fr.390 K.-A.) ἰσχάδα κοπτὴν καλεῖ Poll.6.81).

πᾰλάσσω, pf. Pass. πεπάλαγμαι, Ep. Verb, *besprinkle, defile*, αἵματί τ' ἐγκεφάλῳ τε παλαξέμεν .. οὖδας Od.13.395:—mostly in Pass., παλάσσετο δ' αἵματι θώρηξ Il.5.100; αἵματι καὶ λύθρῳ πεπαλαγμένον Od.22.402, cf. Call.*Lav.Pall*.7; πεπάλακτο πόδας καὶ χεῖρας ὕπερθεν Od.22.406; αἰδοῖα γονῇ πεπαλαγμένος Hes.*Op*.733; νιφετῷ π. ὕδωρ Q.S.12.410:—in Med., παλάσσετο χεῖρας *he bespattered his* hands, Il.11.169.

2. Pass., *to be scattered abroad*, ἐγκέφαλος πεπάλακτο ib. 98, 12.186.

II. Ἀσωπὸς .. πεπάλακτο κεραυνῷ *was smitten*, for ἐπέπληκτο, Call.*Del*.78.

III. in pf. Med., *shake*, i.e. *draw* lots from an urn, κλήρῳ νῦν πεπάλαχθε διαμπερές *determine your fate* by lot, Il.7.171; τοὺς ἄλλους κλήρῳ πεπαλάχθαι ἄνωγον Od.9.331; πεπάλαχθε κατὰ κληῖδας ἐρετμά A.R.1.358.—Aristarch. read πεπάλασθε, πεπαλάσθαι in Hom. (cf. πάλλω).

πᾰλαστή, ἡ, = παλάμη, *palm of the hand*: hence, as a measure of length, *palm, four fingers' breadth*, *IG*1.372.35, Cratin.133, *IG*2.1665.10, 1666 *A* 67, 70, al. (iv B.C.), 11(2)287 *A* 95 (Delos, iii B.C.), *CIG*2860.14 (Delos), cf. Phryn.264, *PLit.Lond*.183, Aeol. **παλάστα** Alc.350.6 L.-P.:—also **παλαιστή,** Hp.*Nat.Mul*.33, Arist.*HA*606[a]14, *PCair.Zen*.484.11 (iii B.C.), Plb.1.22.4, Hero *Aut*.3.1, Geom.4.1, D.S.1.55, etc.; also **παλαιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, LXXEx.25.23(25), 3Ki.7.24, Hero *Deff*.131, Geom.4.10, S.E.*M*.9.300; written **παλεστής,** *POxy*.669.27.34 (iii A.D.); cf. παλαιστιαῖος.

πᾰλαστιαῖος, α, ον, *a palm long, broad*, or *high*, ὕψος π. Hdt.1.50, cf.*IG*2.1675.13, 1693, 2492.44; later παλαιστιαῖος (q.v.).

πᾰλαστῶσαι· χειροτονῆσαι Hsch.

Πᾰλᾱτῖνος, η, ον, *of the Palatine*, D.H.2.70.

II. *palace official*, *TAM*4(1).255, Μημόριν Βαρδίωνος παλατίνου *BCH* suppl.8.151 (v/vi A.D.), *Cod.Just*.1.5.18.11, al.

Πᾰλάτιον, τό, Lat. *Palatium, the Palatine hill* in Rome, D.H.1.31, etc., D.C.53.16.5.

II. *the palace* or *court of the Roman emperor*, D.C. l.c., *TAM*4(1).255 285, *PBeatty Panop*.1.260, Just.*Const.*Δέδωκεν pr.

πᾰλᾰχή, ἡ, (παλάσσω III) *anything acquired by lot*, = ἀρχή, λῆξις, μοῖρα γενεά, Hsch.; ἐκ παλαχῆς, = ἐξ ἀρχῆς, Nic.*Th*.449 (cf. Sch. ad loc.); but παλαχῆθεν· ἐκ γενεᾶς, ἐκ παλαιοῦ, Hsch.

πᾰλεομίσημα [ῑ], ατος, τό, (παλεός = παλαιός) *ancient object of hate*, Tim.*Pers*.90.

πᾰλεονυμφάγονος [φᾱ], ον, *where nymphs were born of old*, ἄντρον ib. 120 (-φαιο- Pap.).

πᾰλεός, v. παλαιός.

πάλευμα [πᾰ], ατος, τό, *allurement*, Anon.ap.Bast.ad.Greg.Cor.p.1017 S.

πᾰλευτά· τὰ λίνα οἷς τὰ θηρία ἁλίσκεται, Phot. **-ευτής,** οῦ, ὁ *setter of decoy-traps*, Hsch.

πᾰλευτικόν· θηρευτικόν, Id. (πατ- cod.).

πᾰλεύτρια, ἡ, fem. of παλευτής, Arist.*HA*613[a]23: as Adj., πελειάδες Ael.*NA*13.17: metaph., of courtesans, φιλῳδοὶ κερμάτων π. Eub.84.1:—also **-ευτρίς,** ίδος, ἡ, Phot.

πᾰλεύω, *act as decoy birds*, Ar.*Av*.1083, 1087, w. acc., *decoy*, Ael.*NA*4.16:—Pass., of a bird, *to be decoyed*, Philostr.*Im*.2.33.

II. metaph., π. τινά *decoy*, *entrap*, Lyc.405, Plu.2.52b, *Sull*.28, etc.; π. τινὰ τοῖς ἀφροδισίοις Philostr.*VA*4.25: abs., Ph.1.654.

πᾰλέω, *to be disabled*, εἰ παλήσειε ὁ ναυτικὸς στρατός Hdt.8.21: *to be wrecked*, of a ship, πεπαληκός *SB*9367.10.10, elsewh. only in Hsch., παλήσειε· διαφθαρείη. ἐπάλησεν· ἐφθάρη. πεπαληκέναι· ἐκπεσεῖν. πεπαλημέναι· βεβλαμμέναι: also in shortd. forms, πεπαλμένος· βεβλαμμένος, Id., Phot.; πεπαλκέναι λέγεται τό ἐκπίπτειν τὰ πλοῖα Id.

παλεωράφιον, τό, *cobbler's shop*, *PAmst*.inv.62 (*Mnemosyne*30.146), *Gloss*.

πάλη [ᾰ] (A), ἡ, *wrestling*, Il.23.635; ἢ πὺξ ἠὲ πάλη ἢ καὶ ποσίν Od.8.206: κρατέων πάλᾳ Pi.*O*.8.20; νικᾶν πυγμὴν καὶ π. E.*Alc*.1031. cf. Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)62, Th.1.6, Pl.*Lg*.795b, Plu.2.638d, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.28.3; τίνα π. ἐμάνθανες*;* Ar.*Eq*.1238; παίδων, ἐφήβων νεωτέρων, μέσων, πρεσβυτέρων, ἀνδρῶν π., *SIG*959 (Chios), cf. *IG*5(2).549.16.30 (Lycosura, iv B.C.), etc., νικάσας Νέμεα ἀγενείους πάλαν *Lindos*699a, b.

2. generally, *fight, battle*, ἅπτειν πάλην τινί A.*Ch*.866 (anap.); π. δορός E.*Heracl*.159.

πάλη [ᾰ] (B) (or **παλή** acc. to Sch. Il.10.7, to dist. it from foreg.), ἡ, *the finest meal*, π. ἀλφίτου Hp.*Mul*.1.64, cf. Ruf.*Ren.Ves*.6.7, Archig.ap.Gal.12.791; π. πυρίνη Lycusap.Orib.9.51.1; νάρθηκος πάλαι Zopyr.ap.eund;14.61.1.

2. *any fine dust*, ἀνέπλησα τὠφθαλμὼ πάλης φυσῶν τὸ πῦρ Pherecr.60, cf. Hsch. (Cf. Lat. *pollen, pulvis*.)

πάλημα [πᾰ], ατος, τό, = foreg., π. ὀρόβοιο Nic.*Al*.551.

πᾰλημάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Ar.*Fr*.682.

πᾰλησεβής, v. παλαιοσεβής.

πάλῐ [ᾰ], later poet. form of πάλιν, Call.*Epigr*.12, *AP*5.181 (Mel.), *Epigr.Gr*.314 (Smyrna), Orph.*H*.3.10, Scymn.470: also in later Prose, Phld.*Mus*.pp.17, 40 K., Anon.Lond.6.36, 18.4, *POxy*.298.27 (i A.D.), cf. Phryn.249.

πᾰλιγγέλως, ωτος, ὁ, *mutual mockery*, prob. l. in Ph.1.528. **-γενεσία,** ἡ, *rebirth, regeneration*, of the world, παλιγγενεσίας ἡγεμόνες. of Noah and his sons, Id.2.144; ἡ ἀνάκτησις καὶ π. τῆς πατρίδος J.*AJ*11.3.9; cf. Memn.40.2 J., *renewal* of a race, *Corp.Herm*.3.3; of persons, *beginning of a new life*, εἰς π. ὁρμᾶν Ph.1.159, cf. Luc.*Musc.Enc*.7: hence of *restoration* after exile, Cic.*Att*.6.6.4; *transmigration, reincarnation* of souls, Plu.2.998c; cf. μετεμψύχωσις fin.

2. in Stoic Philos., *rebirth* of the κόσμος, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.191: pl., ib. 187, Boeth.*Stoic*.3.265; so later, ἡ περιοδικὴ π. τῶν ὅλων M.Ant.11.1, cf. Procl.*in Ti*.3.241 D.

3. Medic., *relapse*, Gal.13.83; *regrowth* of a tumour, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.2.7.

II. in Roman Law, = *restitutio natalium*, Just.*Nov*.18.11.

III. in *NT*.,

1. *resurrection*, Ev.Matt.19.28.

2. *regeneration* by baptism, διὰ λουτροῦ παλιγγενεσίας Ep.Tit.3.5.

πᾰλιγγενής, ές, *born again*, Nonn.*D*.2.650; *generated anew*, αἰών *PMag.Lond*.121.510.

πᾰλιγγλωσσος, ον, *contradictory, false*, ἀγγέλων ῥῆσις Pi.*N*.1.58; but ἔρις οὐ π. un*relenting*, Id.*Parth*.2.63.

II. *of strange* or *foreign tongue*, πόλις Id.*I*.6(5).24.

III. = δύσφημος, *Com.Adesp*.1098.

πᾰλιγγναμπτος, ον, *bent* or *doubled back*, κέλευθοι Tryph.253; written **παλίγναμπτος** in Opp.*C*.2.305 *H*.154.

πᾰλιγγνωστος, gloss on παλινδαές, Hsch.

πᾰλιγγρᾰφία, ἡ, *revision of a* γραφή III, Jul.Laod. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.5(1).191. **-κᾰπηλεύω,** *to be a retail dealer*, D.56.7, prob. in *Berytus*12.124.48 (Cyrene, iv B.C.).

πᾰλιγκάπηλος [κᾰ], ὁ, *retailer of imported produce*, Ar.*Pl*.1156 (ὁ ἀπὸ τοῦ ἐμπόρου ἀγοράζων καὶ πωλῶν Sch.): metaph., π. πονηρίας D.25.46.

πᾰλιγκλαστον· σκολιόν, αὐστηρόν, δύστροπον, Hsch.

πᾰλιγκλῐνής, ές, *bent back*, gloss on παλιμπετές, Sch.A.R.4.1315.

πᾰλιγκοταίνω, = sq., Hp.*Fract*.11, *Mul*.2.171.

πᾰλιγκοτέω, of wounds, *grow malignant, fester*, Id.*Fract*.11, 25.

πᾰλιγκοτησις, εως, ἡ, *festering*, of a wound, ib. 31 (pl.).

πᾰλιγκοτία, ἡ, = foreg., Id.*Art*.67 (pl.).

πᾰλιγκοτος, ον, *spiteful, malignant, resentful*, ἀλλά τις οὐκ ἔμμι παλιγκότων ὄργαν Sapph.72; κληδόνες π. *injurious, untoward* reports, A.*Ag*.863, 874; π. τύχη the *spitefulness of* fortune, ib. 571; πῆμα Pi.*O*.2.20; π. ὄψιν ἰδοῦσα a *dreadful* sight, Mosch.4.92; τὰ π. λέγειν Antipho Soph.49.

2. of persons, *hostile, malignant*, τινι Ar.*Pax*390, Euph.51.12, etc.; πρὸς πάντα π. Theoc.22.58; οἱ παλίγκοτοι *adversaries* Pi.*N*.4.96, A.*Supp*.376. Adv., αὐτῷ .. -τως συνεφέρετο it fared *ill* with him, Hdt.4.156; φέρειν τὰ συμπίπτοντα μὴ π. to bear accidents not *resentfully*, E.*Fr*.572.2.

II. metaph., of wounds or injuries, *growing malignant, festering*, Hp.*Art*.27 (Sup.).

III. *steep, rugged*, πάγος πρηχύς τε καὶ π. Archil.87. (Cf. ἀλλόκοτος.)

πᾰλιγκρῐσία, ἡ, *revision of a* κρίσις II. 1, Jul.Laod. iin *Cat.Cod.Astr*.5(1).191 (prob.).

πᾰλιγκτησις, εως, ἡ, *recovery of possession*, Rhetor. ib. 7.196 (pl.).

πᾰλιγκτιστος, *redivivus*, *Gloss*. expl. of Lat. *recidivus* in Virgil gloss., *PNess*.1.762 (vi A.D.).

πᾰλιγκυρτος, ὁ, *fishing-net*, Plb.*Fr*.65.

πᾰλίδορκος [ῐ], ον, *looking back*, cj. in Alcm.145.

παλίζεσθαι· σφαιρίζειν, Hsch. (fort. παλλ-).

πᾰλῐκαμπής, ές, gloss on παλιμπετές (fort. παλιγκαμπής), Sch.Par.A.R.4.1315.

Πᾰλῑκοί, οἱ, a lake near Leontini in Sicily, emitting two jets of volcanic gas, Arist.*Mir*.834b8, Str.6.2.9. D.S.11.88.

II. in Mythol., sons of Zeus. worshipped at Palice, A.*Fr*.6, D.S. l.c.

πᾰλίλληπτος, gloss on παλινάγρετος, Hsch.

πᾰλίλλογέω, *repeat, recapitulate*, ὥς οἱ ἐπαλιλλόγητο [τὸ πρῆγμα] Hdt.1.118, cf. 90, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1433b31, Phld.*Po*.5.26, Ph.2.358, J.*AJ*17.5.5, App.*Mith*.14, Simp.*in Ph*.1159.4.

πᾰλίλλογία, ἡ, *recapitulation*, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1433b29: pl., ib. 1428a8.

2. *equivocation*, Thphr.*Char*.1.7 (pl.).

πᾰλίλλογος, ον, (λέγω B) *collected again*, Il.1.126.

πᾰλίλλῠτος, ον, *loosed again, unloosed*, Nonn.*D*.35.250, al.

πᾰλιμβάκχειος, ὁ, *a reversed* Βακχειος, Heph.3.2, Aristid. Quint.1.22, Eust.1551.54:—hence Adj. **-βακχειᾰκός,** ή, όν, Heph.13.1.

πᾰλιμβᾰλής, ές, = ὕπτιος, Call.*Fr.anon*.52.

πᾰλιμβᾱμος, ον, (βαίνω) *walking back*, ἱστῶν παλίμβαμοι ὁδοί, of women working at the loom, since they had to walk to and fro from side to side, Pi.*P*.9.18.

πᾰλιμβῐος, ον, *living again*, Keil-Premerstein *Erster Bericht*p.9, Hsch., Phot., Suid.

πᾰλιμβλαστής, ές, *sprouting* or *growing again*, κύων, of the hydra, E.*HF*1274; καυλοί Thphr.*HP*7.2.4.

πᾰλιμβληθείς, εῖσα. έν, *ricochetting*, βέλος Ruf.*Interrog*.60.

πᾰλιμβολία, ἡ, *change of mind, fickleness*, *AP*5.301.12 (Agath.), Agath.2.6.

πᾰλιμβολος, ον, *reversed*, γνώμη Sch.Ar.*Nu*.298: hence, *untrustworthy, unstable*, ἤθη π. καὶ ἄπιστα Pl.*Lg*.705a, cf. D.Chr.31.37, Aristaenet.1.28; δολερὸς καὶ π. Plu.*Crass*.21; τὸ π., = παλιμβολία, Aeschin.2.40; of a slave, = παλίμπρατος, Men.45; πέδιλα π. perh. *second-hand*, sandals, Nic.*Fr*.85. Adv. -λως Poll.3.132.

πᾰλιμβορέας, ου, ὁ, *a wind counter to the prevalent north wind*, Thphr.*Vent*.28 (pl.).

πᾰλιμβουλία, perh. *the giving of contrary advice*, Adam.2.24: **-βουλος,** *giving contrary or untrustworthy advice*, Id.1.15, Sch.Th.3.37, Eust.375.1, Heph.Astr.3.16.5.

πᾰλιμμᾰχέω, *renew the fight*, Lyd.*Mag*.3.55.

πᾰλιμμεταβολή, ἡ, *repeated change*, εἰς σώματα Plu.2.998d.

πᾰλιμμήκης, ες, *as long again, doubly long*, χρόνος A.*Ag*.196 (lyr.).

πᾰλιμπαις, παιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *again a child*, Luc.*Sat*.9.

πᾰλιμπαστος, ον, dub.l. epith. of πέλαγος Dion.Byz.53.

πᾰλιμπέτεια, ἡ, *recurrence*, *Theol.Ar*.58.

πᾰλιμπετής, ές, (πίπτω) *falling back*, Nonn.*D*.3.30; *recurrent*, *Theol.Ar*.57: in early writers only in neut. as Adv., *back again*, ἂψ ἐπὶ νῆας ἔεργε παλιμπετές Il.16.395; ὡς .. ἐν νηῒ παλιμπετὲς ἀπονέωνται Od.5.27, cf. Call.*Del*.294, A.R.2.1250, etc.

πᾰλιμπηγα, τά, (πήγνυμι) *cobbled shoes*, *Com.Adesp*.1099.

πᾰλιμπηξις, εως, ἡ, *patching up* or *cobbling* of shoes, Thphr.*Char*.22.11.

πᾰλιμπισσα, ἡ, *pitch reboiled, dry pitch*, Dsc.1.72; **-πιττα** *Inscr.Délos*1441 *A* ii 19, al. (ii B.C.); **παλίνπιττα**, ἑφθὴ πίττα Hsch., παλινπίττης *IG*2.1673.22 (iv B.C.): **παλίνπισσα** *SIG*1171.14 (Lebena).

πᾰλιμπλαγκτος, ον, *back-driven*, δρόμοι A.*Pr*.838.

πᾰλιμπλάζομαι, Pass., only in aor. part. παλιμπλαγχθείς, *foiled, driven back*, Il.1.59, Od.13.5 (better divisim).

πᾰλιμπλᾰνής, ές, *wandering to and fro*, Μαίανδρος *AP*6.287 (Antip., v.l. πολυ-); βίοτος *Epigr.Gr*.491.5 (Orchom. Boeot.).

πᾰλιμπλᾰνήτης, ου, ὁ, = παλιμπλανής, Lyc.1239.

πᾰλιμπλεκής, ές, *plaited back*, i.e. narrowing at the top, κύρτοι Opp.*H*.4.47.

πᾰλιμπλους, ὁ, ἡ, -πλουν, τό, *sailing back*, Ael.*NA*3.14.

πᾰλιμπλῠτος, *rewashed*, *AP*7.708 (Diosc.).

πᾰλιμπλωτος, ον, Ion. for παλίμπλους, Lyc.1431.

πᾰλιμπνόη, ἡ, *counter-wind*, Thphr.*Vent*.26; poet. **-πνοίη** A.R.1.586 (pl.).

πᾰλιμπνοος, ον, *breathed again*, Nonn.*D*.37.295; al., poet. **-πνοιος,** η, ον, *eddying*, δῖναι cj. in Opp.*H*.1.771.

πᾰλιμποινος, ον, *retributive*, δίκαι Max.17.

II. παλίμποινα, τά, *retribution, repayment*, A.*Ch*.793 (lyr.).

πᾰλιμπόρευτος, ον, = sq., Tim.*Pers*.186, Lyc.180, 628.

πᾰλιμπορος, ον, *going back*, φυγή Tim.*Pers*.174, cf. Opp.*H*.4.529, Nonn.*D*.2.247.

πᾰλιμποτον, τό, kind of drinking-vessel, perh. the same as ῥυτόν, *Didyma*424.37, 40, *PLond*.1960.16.

πᾰλιμπους, ὁ, ἡ, gen. ποδος, *going back, returning*, Lyc.126, *AP*5.162 (Mel.); π. ἡ τύχη περιίσταται J.*BJ*4.1.6.

πᾰλιμπρᾱτέω, *to be a retailer*, *PRev.Laws*47.16 (iii B.C.).

πᾰλιμπράτης [πρᾱ], ου, ὁ, = παλιγκάπηλος, Socr.*Ep*.1.1.

πᾰλιμπρᾱτος, ον, *sold again* or *by retail*, of a good-for-nothing slave who passes from hand to hand, Poll.3.125, cf. Call.*fr*.203.55 Pf. (-πρη-).

2. generally, *good-for-nothing*, Ph.2.523, Poll.4.36; also of things, D.Chr.31.37, Poll.7.12.

πᾰλιμπροδοσία, ἡ, *double treachery*, Plb.5.96.4, D.H.8.32, D.S.15.91, etc.

πᾰλιμπροδότης, ου, ὁ, *traitor to both sides*, Din.*Fr*.89.26, D.S.15.91, App.*BC*5.96.

πᾰλιμπρυμνηδόν, Adv. *stern-foremost*, E.*IT*1395, from Hsch., who expl. it οἷον **παλίμπρυμνον** χώρησιν.

πᾰλιμπῡγηδόν, Adv. *rump foremost*, Arist.*PA*659[a]20, Hsch.

πᾰλιμπωλος, ον, = ταλίμπρατος, v.l. in Poll.7.12; esp. of works not completed by the first contractor and given to another, *IG*7.3073.26 (Lebad.), *BCH*20.324 (ibid.).

πᾰλιμφημος, Dor. **-φᾱμος,** ον, *back-speaking, recanting*, π. ἀοιδά, = παλινῳδία, a song *of recantation*, reproaching the male sex instead of the female, E.*Ion*1096 (lyr.), cf. Med.415 sq.

II. = κακόφημος, δύσφημος, λαβροσύναι Tryph.423, cf. Hsch.; π. εὐχαί Ph.2.301; ὄναρ ib. 55.

πᾰλιμφοιτος, ον, *returning*, Max.332, 570, *PMich*. in *Class.Phil*.22.16.

πᾰλιμφροσύνη, ἡ, *repentance, remorse*, orac. in *SEG*33.1056 B.4 (Cyzicus, ii A.D.; παλινθ- lapis).

πᾰλιμφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *changing one's mind*, Lyc.1349.

πᾰλιμφῠής, ές, *growing again*, of the hydra, Luc.*Am*.2.

πᾰλιμψηκτρον, *deleticia* (sc. *charta*), *Gloss*.

πᾰλιμψηστος, ον, (ψάω) *scraped again*, βιβλίον π. *palimpsest*, Plu.2.779c: -ψηστον, τό, as Subst., ib. 504d, cf. Catull.22.5, Cic.*Fam*.7.18.2.

πᾰλιμψηστρον, τό, = παλίμψηκτρον *SEG*33.1177 (Lycia, A.D., 43).

πάλῐν [ᾰ], poet. also **πάλι** (q.v.), Adv.

1. of Place, *back, back-wards* (the usual sense in early Ep.), mostly joined with Verbs of going, coming, etc.; π. χώρει Hdt.5.72; π. ἐλεύσεται, κατελθεῖν, ἐανέλθωμεν, A.*Pr*.854, S.*OC*601, Pl.*Cra*.438a, etc.; κέλευθον ἥνπερπῆλθες ἐγκόνει π. A.*Pr*.962; δίκα καὶ πάντα π. στρέφεται E.*Med*.412 (lyr.); δεῦρο σωθήσῃ π. Id.*Ph*.725, cf. 1400; δόμεναι π. give *back, restore*, Il.1.116, etc.; π. ἀποδοῦναι And.2.23; π. ἀγκαλέσαι to call *back*, A.*Ag*.1021 (lyr.): less freq. c. gen., π. τράπεθ' υἷος ἑοῖο she tuned *back from* her son, Il.18.138; δόρυ Ἀγιλλῆος π. ἔτραπεν 20.439, cf. Od.7.143: coupled with other Advbs., π. αὖτις ἐβαινον νηὸς ἐπὶ γλαφυρῆς 14.356, cf. Pi.*O*.1.65; αὖ π. Od.13.125; ἂψ π. Il.18.280; π. εἶσιν ὀπίσσω Od.11.149; π. φέρεσθαι ἐξοπίσω Hes.*Th*.181; ἄψορρον π. S.*El*.53; π. οἴκαδε, π. οἴκαδ' αὖ, Ar.*Lys*.792, *Ra*.1486; π. αὖ Pl.*Prt*.318e, etc.: wit the Art., ἡ π. ὁδός E.*Or*.125.

2. to express *contradiction*, π. ἐρέει *gain*say, Il.9.56; π. ὅ γε λάζετο μῦθον took *back* his word, *unsaid* it, 4.357; opp. ἀληθέα εἰπεῖν, Od.13.254; μηδέ τῳ δόξῃ π. let on one think *contrariwise*, A.*Th*.1045: in Prose, *contrariwise*, Pl.*Grg*.482d; π. αὖ Id.*R*.507b; αὖ .. π. Id.*Ap*.27d: in this sense sts. c. gen., τὸ π. νεότατος youth's *opposite*, Pi.*O*.10(11).87; χρόνου τὸ π. *the change* of time, E.*HF*777 (lyr.); cf. ἔμπαλιν.

II. of Time, *again, once more*, rare in Hom., Il.2.276, cf. S.*OT*1166, X.*Mem*.1.6.11, etc.: freq. coupled with αὖ, αὖθις (q.v.); π. ἐξ ἀρχῆς Ar.*Pax*997, etc.; π. καὶ π. Str.17.1.3, Plu.2.565d, Ael.*VH*1.45; ἔγχει καὶ π. εἰπέ, π. π. "Ἡλιοδώρας" *AP*5.135 (Mel.): both senses (1 and 11) are appropriate in Od.16.456, Pl.*Prt*.322b, etc.

III. *in turn*, S.*El*.371, Ar.*Ach*.342, Men.*Dysc*.113, Macho 206 G., Call.*Dian*.87, etc.; π. ὁ Κῦρος ἠρώτα X.*An*.1.6.7; π. ἀπαιτῶ Pl.*R*.612d; *again*, πρῶτον μέν .. ἔπειτα π. Arist.*Pol*.1289[b]29, etc. (In compos. πάλιν sts. means *doubly*, as in παλιμμήκης, παλίνσκιος.)

πᾰλῐνάγγελος, ον, *bringing messages to and fro*, Hsch., Phot., Suid.

πᾰλῐνάγρετος, ον, (ἀγρέω) *to be taken back* or *recalled*, οὐ π. οὐδ' ἀπατηλόν ir*revocable*, Il.1.526; π. ἀάτη Hes.*Sc*.93; νεότατα δ' ἔχειν π. οὐκ ἔστι Theoc.29.28; π. αἰών, ἀρχή, etc., Nonn.*D*.3.255.6.175, al.; *recoverable*, of an element, Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*15.17.

2. *retracting his words*, of the philosopher Arcesilaus, Id.ib. 14.5.

πᾰλῐναίρετος, ον, *removed from office and re-elected*, of public officers, Eup.89, Archipp.14, Nicostr.34.

2. of buildings, *pulled down and rebuilt, patched up*, Pi.*Fr*.84, cf. Harp. s.v., Hsch., etc.; also σιδήρου π. *IG*1.313.131 (Eleusis).

3. παλιναίρετα γεγονότα .. καὶ διεφθαρμένα Pl.*Ti*.82e, expld. by Tim.*Lex*. φευκτά, ἔκβλητα, τὸ ἐναντίον .. αὐτῇ τῇ αἱρέσει πάθος ἐμποιοῦντα.

πᾰλῐναυξής, ές, *growing again*, *APl*.4.221 (Theaet.), Nonn.*D*.25.542.

πᾰλῐναυτόμολος, ὁ, *deserting back again, double deserter*, X.*HG*7.3.10.
πᾰλῐνδᾰής, ές, (*δάω) *learnt again*, Hsch.
πᾰλινδῐκέω, *go to law again, bring a fresh action*, *BGU*613.17 (ii A.D.), Hsch.
πᾰλινδῐκία, ἡ, *second action, new trial*, π. διδόναι τινί Hdn.7.6.4; π. εὑρίσκειν Plu.*Dem*.6; μὴ ἦμεν .. π. *Tab.Heracl*.1.157.
πᾰλινδῐκος, ον, *litigious*, Crates Com.51.
πᾰλινδίνητος [δῑ], ον, *whirling round and round*, θάλασσα *AP*9.73 (Antiphil.); κόσμοιο παλινδίνητον ἀνάγκην ib. 1.19 (Claudian.), cf. 9.505.14.
πᾰλινδῑνία, ἡ, *eddying* of water, Hsch.
πᾰλινδίωξις [δῐ], εως, ἡ, = παλίωξις, App.*Pun*.46, D.C.74.6.
πᾰλινδορία, ἡ, *mending of shoes*: hence in concrete, *mended shoes*, Pl.Com.164, cf. Poll.6.164.
πᾰλινδουλος, ὁ, = ὁ πολλάκις δουλεύσας Hsch. s.v. παλιγκάπηλος.
πᾰλινδρομέω, *run back again*, ἐπὶ τόπον J.*BJ*3.2.3; ἐς ταὐτά Aret.*SD*1.6: abs., Manethoap.J.*Ap*.1.26; of a ship, Ps.-Hdt.*Vit.Hom*.19, D.S.20.74, Plu.*Cic*.32: prov., παλινδρομῆσαι μᾶλλον ἢ κακῶς δραμεῖν Luc.*Asin*.18.
II. Medic., *go back* without coming to a head, of an abscess, dub. in Hp.*Prog*.18; μὴ -δρομῇ τὸ ἐρυσίπελας ἔσω *strike inwards*, ib. 23.
b. *recur, relapse*, Id.*Epid*.2.3.18, Aret.*SA*1.7, Luc.*Abd*.32.
c. παλινδρομῶν σφυγμός *recurrent, recovering*, Gal.9.510, Marcellin.*Puls*.400.
d. of *recurrent* nerves, Gal.8.53, *UP*16.4.
III. metaph., π. πρὸς τὰς τῶν Καρχηδονίων ἐλπίδας *fall back* upon .., Plb.7.3.8; γεωμετρία ἐπὶ τὰ αἰσθητὰ -δρομοῦσα Plu.2.718f.
2. βλασφημία-δρομοῦσα, of abuse which *comes home* to roost, ib. 88d.
πᾰλινδρομής, ές, = παλίνδρομος, ἐς ταὐτά Aret.*SA*2.9.
πᾰλινδρομησις, εως, ἡ, = sq., Eust.244.28.
πᾰλινδρομία, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *running back, going backwards*, *AP*6.307 (Phan.), Iamb.*in Nic*.p.76 P.; τοῦ ἡλίου D.L.7.152; τῆς φύσιος ἡ π. *restoration*, Aret.*CD*1.3; *striking inwards*, of an abscess or eruption, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.7: in pl., *relapses*, Id.*Epid*.4.42.
πᾰλινδρομικός, ή, όν, *recurring*, of the tide, κίνησις Str.1.3.8.
πᾰλινδρομος, ον, *running back again*, π. ἄπιθι Luc.*Tim*.37; *recurring*, σελήνη π. ἀνάμνησις Secund.*Sent*.6; π. ἔλλαβε πένθος *recurring*, *Epigr.Gr*.233.7 (Chios); μνᾶς .. παλινδρόμους ἀπολαβεῖν *back again*, D.L.2.65: metaph., *uncertain*, S.E.*P*.2.203.
πᾰλίνεδρος [ῐ], ον, *coming home to roost*, πτηνῶν γένη π. *PMag.Par*.1256.
πᾰλίνεκχῠμενίτας [ῑτ], α, ὁ, *one who squanders again*, Cerc.4.12.
πᾰλίνέμπορος, ὁ, *retail-dealer*, Phot.
πᾰλίνζωος, ον, *coming back to life*, Opp.*H*.1.319.
παλίνη, ἡ, = πάλη (B), *EM*650.3.
πᾰλῐνηνεμία, ἡ, *returning calm*, *AP*10.102 (Bass.; v.l. **πολυν-**).
πᾰλῐνίδρῡσις, εως, ἡ, *sinking, settling down*, Hp.*Hum*.2.
πᾰλῐνλῐθηγία, ἡ, *return of* rejected *blocks* to a quarry, *Supp.Epigr*.4.453.30 (Didyma, ii B.C.).
πᾰλῐννοστος, ον, *returning*, Nonn.*D*.6.62, al.
πᾰλῐνοδέομαι, *retrace one's path*: hence in Math., *recur*, of numbers, *Theol.Ar*.22.
πᾰλῐνοδία, ἡ, (ὁδός), *retracing one's path*: hence, *recurrence* of numbers, ib. 57 (pl.); κατὰ παλινοδίαν ib. 59.
πᾰλῐνοιωνίαι· ἐκ δευτέρου μαντεῖαι, Hsch.
πᾰλῐνοπτα· τὰ ἀπὸ τοῦ ἡλίου ἀπεστραμμένα, Hp.ap.Gal.19.127.
πᾰλῐνόρμενος, η, ον, *rushing back*, Il.11.326 (better divisim).
πᾰλῐνόρμητος, ον, (ὁρμάω) = παλίνορσος, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.1178, Sch.S.*OT*193.
πᾰλῐνορσος, ον, *backwards, back*, ὡς ὅτε τίς τε δράκοντα ἰδὼν παλίνορσος ἀπέστη Il.3.33, cf. Emp.35.1; ἄγε νῆα .. π. ἐς Ἑλλάδα A.R.1.416; π. φορή *retrograde* movement, Aret.*SA*2.5; *recurrent*, ἣν ἡ νοῦσος π. ὀφθῇ Id.*CD*1.5: neut. as Adv., *back again*, *AP*7.608 (Eutolm.): Att. **πᾰλίνορρον,** *with a backward wrench*, Ar.*Ach*.1179. (-ορσος prob. = ὄρρος, cf. παλιμπυγηδόν.)
πᾰλῐνορτος, ον, (ὄρνυμι) *recurring, inveterate*, μῆνις A.*Ag*.154 (lyr.).
πᾰλῐνοστέω, *return*, Gal.16.89, Olymp.*in Mete*.112.20.
πᾰλῐνόστιμος, ον, *returning*, ὁρμή Opp.*H*.1.616, cf. Nonn.*D*.11.413.
πᾰλίνουρος, ον, (οὖρον) *making water again*, with play on pr. n. Palinurus, Mart.3.78.2.
πᾰλίνπιττα· v. παλίμπισσα.
πᾰλίνρύμη, v. παλιρρύμη.
πᾰλίνσάγης· χήρα γυνή, Id.
πᾰλίνσκῐος, ον, *shaded over again, thick-shaded*, ἐν -σκίῳ Archil.34, Plu.*Num*.10, cf. Is.*Fr*.112; π. ἐλαῖαι Arist.*HA*556[a]24; ὗλαι Luc.*Am*.12; *dark*, χειμάν S.*Fr*.289:—also **πᾰλίσκῐος,** ον, ἄντορον *h.Merc*.6, *h.Hom*.18.6; ἐν -σκίοις Thphr.*HP*1.8.1, cf. Od.40; εἰς τὸ π. Max.Tyr.5.1.
πᾰλίνσκοπιά, ἡ, *looking back again*, -σκοπιὰν ἔχομεν E.*Or*.1262 (lyr.).
πᾰλίνσοος, ον, *safe again*, *AP*1.49.
πᾰλίνστᾰτέω, *return from secession*, of the Roman plebs, f.l. for πάλιν ἀστατοῦντος, Lyd.*Mag*.1.38.
πᾰλίνστομέω, = δυσφημέω, *speak words of ill omen*, A.*Th*.258.
πᾰλίνστρᾰφής, ές, *reversed*, βήματα S.*Ichn*.112.
πᾰλίνστρεπτος, ον, *turned backward*, Κριός Max.80, c. Nic.*Th*.679 (v.l. παλίστρ-).
πᾰλίνστρόβητος, ον, *whirled* or *twirled round*, Lyc.739.
πᾰλίνστροφος, ον, = παλίνστρεπτος, Opp.*C*.2.99; παλίστρ-, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.298.
πᾰλίνσύλλεκτος, ον, *gathered again*, Hsch., Phot. s.v. παλίλλογα.
πᾰλίντῐτος, ον, (τίνω) *done in requital*, παλίντιτα ἔργα γενέσθαι Od.1.379.
II. Act., *requiting*, πνεύματα Emp.111.5.
πᾰλίντοκία, ἡ, *demand for repayment of interest*, Plu.2.295d.

πᾰλίντονος, ον, *bent back-word*, i.e. the opposite way to that in which they were drawn, τόξα in Hom. of the bow whether strung, Il.8.266, cf. 15.443; or unstrung, 10.459, Od.21.11, cf. S.*Tr*.511 (lyr.); Ἀράβιοι τόξα π. εἶχον μακρά Hdt.7.69; Σκυθικὰ π. βέλη A.*Ch*.161 (lyr.).

2. *back-stretched*, ἡνίαι Ar.*Av*.1739.

3. *caused by opposite tensions*, π. ἁρμονίη κόσμου ὅκωσπερ λύρης καὶ τόξου Heraclit.51 (v.l. παλίντροπος).

II. παλίντονα, τά, *military engines for throwing stones*, but not pointed missiles, = λιθοβόλα, Ph.*Bel*.91.36, Hero *Bel*.74, 104, etc.

πᾰλίντρᾰπελία, ἡ, = παλιντροπία, Poll.3.132.

πᾰλίντράπελος [τρᾰ], ον, = παλίντροπος II. 2, Pi.*O*.2.37.

πᾰλίντρῐβής, ές, *rubbed again and again*, of the ass, *obstinate, resisting all blows*, Semon.7.43.

2. *knavish crafty*, τὰ .. πανοῦργα καὶ π. S.*Ph*.448.

πᾰλίντριψ, ῐβος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., *Gloss*.

πᾰλίντροπάομαι, *return*, ἐπὶ νῆαθ -τροπάασθαι A.R.4.165; ἂψ δέ -τροπόωντο ib. 643.

πᾰλίντροπή, ἡ, *changing back*, Zos.Alch.196.1 (unless to be taken as two words).

πᾰλίντροπής, ές, = παλίντροπος, Nic.*Th*.402.

πᾰλίντροπία, ἡ, *turning about*: in pl., *changes of mind*, A.R.3.1157.

πᾰλίντροπος, ον, *turned away, averted*, ὄμματα, ὄψις, A.*Ag*.777 (lyr.), *Supp*.173 (lyr.).

II. *turning back*, π. ἕρπειν, στρέφεσθαι, S.*Ph*.1222, E.*HF*1069 (lyr.); π. ἐκ πολέμοιο *AP*9.61; π. κέλευθος Parm.6.9.

2. *changing to the other side, contrary*, πλάστιγξ τοῦ βίου S.*Fr*.576.5 (s.v.l.); π. τῆς ἐλπίδος ἀποβαινούσης πρὸς τὰς ἐξ ἀρχῆς ἐπιβολὰς Plb.14.6.6; π. ταῖς ἐξ ἀρχῆς ἐλπίσιν *exactly contrary* to their original expectations, Id.5.16.9, cf. 9.21.1; π. ποιῆσαι τὴν μάχην D.S.15.85, cf. App.*Mith*.88; π. ποιήσασθαι τὴν δίωξιν Onos.27 (v.l. παλίστροφον); τὸ π. τοῦ δαιμονίου *changeableness*, Id.35.4.

III. Act., *turning to flight*, νόημα B.10.54.

IV. v. παλίντονος I.3.

πᾰλίντῠπής, ές, *beaten back*, neut. as Adv., A.R.3.1254.

πᾰλίντῠχής, ές, *with a reverse of fortune*, τριβὰ βίου A.*Ag*.464 (lyr.).

πᾰλῐνῳδέω, *recant an ode*: hence, generally, *revoke, recant*, Pl.*Alc*.2.142d, 148b; π. πρὸς τὸ χεῖρον Luc.*Apol*.1.

2. *repeat an ode*: hence, generally, *repeat*, Ph.1.586, S.E.*M*.7.202.

πᾰλῐνῳδητέον, *one must recant*, Gal.11.224.

πᾰλῐνῳδία, ἡ, *palinode, recantation*, first used of an ode by Stesichorus, in which he recanted his attack upon Helen, Isoc.10.64, Pl.*Ep*.319e, *Phdr*.243b.

2. generally, *recantation*, ib. 257a, Cic.*Att*.4.5.1, Ph.1.260, Plu.*Alex*.53.

3. *repetition*, Clem.Al.*Paed*.3.11.60, *Theol*.*Ar*.57 A.

πᾰλῐνῳδικός, ή, όν, *palinodic*, i.e. *having the form a b b a*, of metrical schemes, Heph.*Poëm*.4; π. ὕμνοι Cratin.6 D.

πᾰλίνωρος [ῐ], ον, (ὥρα) *changing and returning with the seasons*, Arat.452.

II. παλινώρους· ἄκοντας, Hsch. (παλίνωρον is f.l. for παλίνορρον, Id.).

πᾰλῐούρῐνος, η, ον, *made of* παλίουρος, Str.16.4.17.

πᾰλῐούρίς, = *ruta*, *Gloss*.

πᾰλῐούρος, ὁ, (Thphr.*HP*1.3.2, Agatharch.34) or ἡ (*AP*9.414 (Tull.Gem.)), *Christ's thorn, Paliurus australis*, E.*Cyc*.394, Theopomp.Hist.129, Theoc.24.89, Dsc.1.92, etc.

II. *great jujube, Zizyphus Spina-Christi*, Thphr.*HP*4.3.3, Agatharch. l.c., *BGU*1120.16 (i B.C.), Plin.*HN*13.111.

III. = κάδος, ἀντλητήρ, Hsch.

πᾰλῐουροφόρος θρῖναξ, ὁ, three-pronged fork *made of the wood of the*, παλίουρος I (s.v.l.), *AP*6.95 (Antiphil.).

πᾰλιρροέω, *ebb and flow*, Str.1.3.8, 3.3.3; ἀέρος -ροοῦντος Thphr.*Vent*.10.

2. *flow back*, of perspiration, Diocl.*Fr*.147.

πᾰλιρρόθιος, η, ον, *back-rushing, refluent*, π. δέ μιν αὖτις πλῆξε [τὸ κῦμα] Od.5.430; ἤπειρόνδε π. φέρε κῦμα, of the wave caused by the rock thrown by the Cyclops, 9.485; πενίης κῦμα π. Luc.Epigr.2.12: generally, = παλίρροος, ναῦς π. Arat.347; τὰ π., = παλίρροια, A.R.1.1170.

πᾰλιρροθος, v. παλίρροχθος.

πᾰλιρροια, (also **-οίᾱ** S.*Fr*.832), Ion. **-οίη,** ἡ, *flowing back, backwater*, δίνας τινὰς .. ἰσχυρὰς καὶ παλιρροίην Hdt.2.28; παλιρροία βυθοῦ, of the tide, S. l.c.; παλιρροίη ἐπινήχεται, of Delos, Call.*Del*.193: in pl., Agathem.5.22.

2. generally, *reflux*, ἡ π. τῆς ὑγρότητος, in the spleen, Arist.*PA*670b8; τοῦ θερμοῦ Id.*Insomn*.461a6; ἐς π. ἰέναι Aret.*CA*1.7.

3. metaph., παράδοξος π. τῶν πραγμάτων, of fortune, Plb.1.82.3; ἡ ἐπ' ἀμφότερα τὰ μέρη τῆς τύχης π. D.S.18.59; also of ἀνάμνησις, Ph.1.593.

πᾰλιρροιβδος, ον, *dashing back with a roar*, Opp.*H*.5.220 (v.l. **-ροιζος**).

πᾰλιρροιος, ον, = sq., of waves, δῖναι Lyc.380, Opp.*H*.1.778.

πᾰλιρροος, ον, contr. **-ρους,** ρουν, *back-flowing, refluent*, κλύδων E.*IT*1397; *ebbing and flowing*, metaph., of the breath, ἀήρ Opp.*H*.2.398; ἆσθμα Tryph.76.

II. metaph., *recurring, returning upon one's head*, πότμος E.*HF*739 (lyr.), cf. *El*.1155 (lyr.).

πᾰλιρροπος, ον, *tottering, bent*, π. γόνυ (of an old man) ib. 492.

πᾰλιρροχθος, ον, *roaring with ebb and flow*, of Aulis, prob. in A.*Ag*.190 (lyr., restd. metri gr. for παλιρρόθοις).

πᾰλιρρύμη or **πᾰλιν-ρύμη,** [ῡ], ἡ, *rush backwards, back-flow*, τοῦ σάλου Plu.*Flam*.10; π. τύχης *a reverse* of fortune, Plb.15.7.1, D.S.3.51 (mostly and perh. rightly written divisim in codd.).

πᾰλιρρῠτος, ον, = παλίρροος, π. αἷμα *flowing in retribution*, prob. for πολύρρυτον in S.*El*.1420 (lyr.); π. παγαί, of honey, dub. in Philox.3.8 (μελιρρύτοισι Mein.).

παλίσκιος, v. παλίνσκιος

πᾰλίσσυρτος, ον, (σύρω) *dragged back*, *Corp.Herm*.10.8 (v.l. -συτος).

πᾰλίσσῠτέω, *rush quickly back*, of waves, D.S.1.32, 3.22.

πᾰλίσσῦτος, ον, (σεύω, ἔσσυμαι) *rushing, back*, π. δράμημα *hurried* flight, S.*OT*193 (lyr.); π. στεῖχε E.*Supp*.388; ὁρμῆσαι Plb.15.12.2, cf. παλίσσυρτος; χολή Aret.*SD*1.15; π. φύσις *recovering*, Id.*CA*2.3.

πᾰλίστρεπτος, παλίστροφος, v. παλίνστρεπτος, -στροφος.

πᾰλιτρᾰχηλίζω, *to be stiff-necked, refractory, contumacious*, *PPetr*.3 p.136 (iii B.C.).

πᾰλίωξις, εως, ἡ, (πάλι, ἰωκή) *pursuit in turn*, when fugitives rally and turn on their pursuers, π. δὲ γένηται ἐκ νηῶν Il.12.71; ἄν τοι ἔπειτα π. παρὰ νηῶν αἰὲν ἐγὼ τεύχοιμι 15.69, cf. 601; opp. προΐωξις, Hes.*Sc*.154: in late Prose, App.*Mith*.49.

πάλκος· πηλός, Hsch.

πάλλα, ἡ, *ball* (σφαῖρα ἐκ ποικίλων ναμάτων (fort. νημάτων) πεποιημένη Hsch.), read by Dionysodorus for σφαῖρα in Od.6.115, cf. παλίζεσθαι.

πάλλαγμα, f.l. in A.*Supp*.296, v. ἐμπάλαγμα.

Παλλάδιον [ᾰ], τό, *statue of Pallas*, Hdt.4.189, Ar.*Ach*.547, *Jahresh*.16 *Beibl*.42 (iv B.C.), *IG*2.1388.67, etc.; Π. ἐκάλουν τὰ βαλλόμενα εἰς γῆν ἐκ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ ἀγάλματα Pherecyd.179 J.

II. a *court* of the ἐφέται at Athens, ἐπὶ Π. δώσεις δίκην Ar.*Fr*.585, cf. Arist.*Ath*.57.3, Paus.1.28.8 sq. also used in connection with the cults of Zeus and Athena, *SEG*30.85 (Athens, i B.C.).

Παλλᾰ́διος, α, ον, *of Pallas*, ἔλαιον Marc.Sid.75.

παλλᾰκεία or **-ία**, ἡ, *concubinage*, Is.3.39 (παλλακίδι codd.), Str.17.1.46, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.49.

παλλᾰκεύω, *to be a concubine*, esp. for ritual purposes, Str.17.1.46, *BCH*7.276 (Tralles): generally, τῷ Μιθριδάτῃ Str.13.4.3:—more freq. in Med. and Pass.,

1. *keep as a concubine*, Hdt.4.155.

2. Pass., *to be a concubine*, Plu.*Them*.26; τινι to one, Id.*Fab*.21, Art.26.

παλλᾰκή, ἡ, = παλλακίς, πολλὰς κουριδίας γυναῖκας, πολλῷ δὲ πλεῦνας παλλακάς Hdt.1.135, cf. 84, 2.130, al., Ar.*V*.1353, Antipho 1.14, Lexap.D.23.53, Lys.1.31, Pl.*Ion*538b, *Lg*.841d, D.59.122, LXXJd.19.1, etc.; μηδὲ π. μηδὲ παιδικὸν ἔχειν Mitteis *Chr*.284.4 (ii B.C.). (Prop. *young girl*, Ael.Dion.*Fr*.172; cf. πάλλαξ.)

παλλᾰκίδιον, τό, Dim. of παλλακίς, Plu.2.789b.

παλλᾰκῖνος, ὁ, *son by a concubine*, Sophr.124.

παλλᾰκιον [ᾱ], τό, Dim. of πάλλαξ, Alcm.92 (dub. l.), Pl.Com.206, Ael.Dion.*Fr*.172 (who rejects the form **παλλήκιον**), Hsch.

II. = παλλακεία, *Gloss*.

παλλᾰκίς [ᾰ], ίδος, ἡ, *concubine*, opp. lawful wife (ἄκοιτις), Il.9.449, 452; ὠνητὴ π. Od.14.203, X.*Cyr*.4.3.1, cf. LXXJb.19.17, Heroph.ap.Sor.2.53 (dub. l.), etc.; π. δούλη *AP*3.3 (Inscr. Cyzic.); ἐκ προγόνων παλλακίδων, applied to a temple prostitute as being the concubine of a god, *BCH*7.276 (Tralles).

παλλᾰκός, ὁ, *minion*, Hsch., Phot.

Παλλαντιὰς κόρη,= Παλλάς, *AP*6.247 (Phil.).

παλλάντιον, τό, a plant, = πολύγονον or ὀστεόκολλος, *Hippiatr*.66.

Παλλάντιος λόφο̄, ὁ, the *Palatine* hill at Rome, Ael.*VH*12.11, cf. D.H.1.31, Paus.8.43.1.

πάλλαξ, ακος [prob. ᾱ], ὁ *youth*, below the age of an ἔφηβος, Ael.Dion.*Fr*.172: fem., *girl*, Gell.4.3:—also **πάλληξ,** *GDI*5704.7 (Samos, iii/ii B.C.), Ar.Byz.ap.Ammon.p.37 V., Corn.*ND*20, Hsch.

παλλάς, άδος, ἡ, *Pallas*, epith. of Athena, Παλλὰς Ἀθηναίη Il.1.200, etc.; later used alone, = Ἀθήνη, B.5.92, Hdt.5.77, *IG*1.573, etc.

2. *coin bearing the head of Pallas*, Eub.6 (pl.).

II. *temple-prostitute*, Str.17.1.46, (perh. ghost-word), Eust.1742.37.

III. Pythag. name for *five*, *Theol.Ar*.32. (Commonly deriv. from πάλλω, either as *Brandisher* of the spear, or παρὰ τὸ ἀναπεπάλθαι ἐκ τῆς κεφαλῆς τοῦ Διός, etc., Pl.*Cra*.407a, *EM*649.52, cf. Eust.84.43, but prob. orig. *virgin, maiden*, cf. sq. and v. παλλακή fin., πάλλαξ.)

πάλλᾱς, αντος, ὁ, *youth*, Philistid.1 J.

παλλάχανον· κρόμμυον (Ascalon), Hsch.

Παλλειών, ῶνος, ὁ, name of month at Magnesia on the Maeander, *Inscr.Magn*.2.3 (iv/iii B.C.), also Παλλεών *Amyzon*36 (ii B.C.).

πάλλευκος, ον, *all-white*, A.*Eu*.352 (lyr.); δέρη, πούς, E.*Med*.30, 1164:—written **πάνλευκος,** Orac.ap.Phleg.*Fr*.37 J. (restd. for ζάλευκος from Zos.2.6), Nonn.*D*.7.218.

παλλήκιον, v. παλλάκιον.

Παλλήνη, ἡ, a peninsula and town of Chalcidice, Hdt.7.123, Th.1.56, etc.; Maced. **Βαλλήνη** Eust.1618.45 (whence the joke on Βαλλήναδε in Ar.*Ach*.234, v. Sch.ad loc.).

II. an Attic deme; **Παλληνεύς,** ὁ, *an inhabitant thereof*, Harp.; fem. **Παλληὶς** Ἀθηναίη, Hdt.1.62, cf. *IG*1.310.189; **Παλλήνᾰδε,** *to Pallene*, v. supr. I.

πάλληξ, v. πάλλαξ.

παλλία, name of a contest, Hsch. (Prob. Lat. *Palilia*.)

παλλικάριον, τό (for παλληκ-, cf. παλλήκιον, πάλληξ), *page*, *POxy*.1863.4.

παλλιόλιον, τό, dim. of Lat. *palliolum*, *small cloak*, *PMich*. III201.9 (i A.D., παλλιώλιν), *PTeb*.405.3 (iii A.D., παλλιόλιν).

παλλίολον, τό, Lat. *palliolum*, *POxy*.3724 v 29, *BGU*781.6.6 (i A.D.).

πάλλιον, τό, Lat. *pallium*, *cloak*, Aesop.*Prov*.120 tit. P.; in forms πάλλιν and πάλιν, *Dura*97, 93, *BGU*22.17 (ii A.D.).

παλλιχίαρ· πεμμάτιόν τι (Lacon.), Hsch.

παλλυριν (acc. sg., perh. for -ύριον), perh. name of a disease, *BMus. Cat. Coins Ionia* p.70 (Ephesus):—also written **παλυρριν,** *Num.Chron*.8(1908).282 (ibid.).

παλλύτας· ὄργανον βασανιστήριον, Hsch.

πάλλω, impf. ἔπαλλον E.*Hec*.1158; Ep. πάλλον always in Hom. (v. infr.): aor. 1 ἔπηλα S.*El*.710; Ep. πῆλα Il.6.474: Ep. aor. 2 part. πεπᾰλών Hom. only in compd. ἀμπεπαλών:—Med., aor. 1 πήλασθαι Call.*Jov*.64: πεπάλασθε, πεπαλάσθαι (v. παλάσσω) have been attributed to πάλλω; πεπάλεσθε, πεπαλέσθαι are conjectured as more prob. forms:—Pass., pf. πέπαλμαι A.*Ch*.410 (lyr.): aor. 2 ἐπάλην (ἀν-) Str.8.6.21: Ep. aor. πάλτο Il.15.645 (in 13.643, 21.140, ἐπᾶλτο is from ἐφάλλομαι), though there was prob. early confusion between the vbs. through misdivision of ἐπ-ᾶλτο as ἔ-παλτο:—*poise, sway* a missile before it is thrown, τὸ μὲν [ἔγχος] οὐ δύνατ᾽ ἄλλος

Ἀχαιῶν πάλλειν, ἀλλά μιν οἶος ἐπίστατο πῆλαι Ἀχιλλεύς Il.16.142; [αἰχμήν], ἣν .. πάλλεν δεξιτερῇ 22.320; δοῦρε δύω .. πάλλων 3.19; χερμάδιον .. ὃ οὐ δύο γ' ἄνδρε φέροιεν .., ὁ δέ μιν ῥέα πάλλεκαὶ οἶος 5.304; ἄκοντα, λόγχην π., Pi.*N*.3.45, E.*IT*824; κεραυνόν Ar.*Av*.1714.

2. generally, *sway, brandish*, [σάκος] Hes.*Sc*.321; ἰτύν, πέλτας, E.*Ion*210 (lyr.), *Ba*.783; *toss* a child, πῆλε χερσίν, of Hector and Astyanax, Il.6.474, cf. E.*Hec*.1158; Νὺξ ὄχημ' ἔπαλλεν she *drove* it *furiously*, Id.*Ion*1151.

3. κλήρους ἐν κυνέῃ χαλκήρεϊ πάλλον *shook* the lots together in a helmet, Il.3.316, cf. Od.10.206; πάλλεν *shook the lots*, Il.3.324, 7.181; but στάντες δ' ὅθ' αὐτοὺς οἱ .. βραβῆς κλήροις ἔπηλαν καὶ κατέστησαν δίφρους *ranged* them *by casting* lots, S.*El*.710:—Med., *draw lots*, ἔλαχον πολιὴν ἅλα παλλομένων I obtained the white sea *when we cast lots*, Il.15.191; παλλόμενος κλήρῳ λαχον ἐνθάδ' ἕπεσθαι 24.400, cf. Hdt.3.128:—Pass., κλῆρος οὐκ ἐπάλλετο S.*Ant*.396.

II. Pass., *swing, dash oneself*, ἐν ἄντυγι πάλτο *tripped* on the shield-rim, Il.15.642; πέπαλταί μοι φίλον κέαρ A.*Ch*.410; of the person, παλλομένη κραδίην Il.22.461; δείματι παλλόμεναι, -οι, *h.Cer*.293, Orac.ap.Hdt.7.140, etc.; γόνυ πάλλεται γερόντων Ar.*Ra*.345; *throb*, οἱ κρόταφοι πάλλονται Hp.*Acut*.30, of dying fish, *quiver, leap*, Hdt.1.141, cf. 9.120; καὶ πέραν πόντοιο πάλλοντ' αἰετοί *fly quivering* even beyond the sea, Pi.*N*.5.21; *vibrate*, of strings, Pl.*Phd*.94c (ψάλλοιτο ap.Stob.); σκιρτητικὸν καὶ παλλόμενον τὸ νέον (etym. of Παλλάς) Corn.*ND*20, cf. Pl.*Cra*.407a.

III. intr., *leap, bound*, E.*El*.435, Ar.*Lys*.1304 (lyr.); *quiver, quake*, φρένα δείματι πάλλων S.*OT*153 (lyr.); *dash along*, of horses, E.*El*.477 (lyr.).

2. *twitch*, μηρὸς εὐώνυμος πάλλων *PFlor*.391.8 (iii A.D.).

παλλώβητος, v. πανλ-.

πάλμα, ατος, τό, *leaping*, given as etym. of name Παλλάς, *POxy*.2260 ii 5 (ii A.D.).

παλμᾰτίας, ου, ὁ, (πάλλω) σεισμὸς π. an earthquake *with violent shocks*, Arist.*Mu*.396[a]10.

πάλμη· γέρρον (i.e. Lat. *parma*), Hsch.

II. *date*, *POxy*.519.18 (ii A.D.).

παλμικός, ή, όν, *conveyed by palpitation*, π. οἰώνισμα, title of a book, Suid. s.v. Ποσειδώνιος.

παλμός, ὁ, *quivering motion*, πυγῆς Alciphr.1.39; esp. *pulsation, to robbing* (on π. and σφυγμός cf. Gal.8.716), φλεβῶν Hp.*Acut*.37; ὑποχονδρίου Id.*Epid*.1.26. β´; ὑπὸ κροτάφοισι Nic.*Al*.27, cf. *Th*.744: abs., *palpitation of the heart*, a disease, Arist.*Resp*.479[b]21; *twitching*, Gal.7.588, περὶ παλμῶν μαντική, work by Melamp.

2. of natural phenomena, *vibration, rapid motion*, D.S.3.51, Nonn.*D*.2.193, al.; of meteors, Plu.*Lys*.12 codd.; *impetus* of a projectile, Ath.Mech.37.8.

3. in Epicur., *internal vibration* of bodies, Ep.1 p.8 U., cf. Id.ap.*Placit*.1.12.5 (v.l. ἀποπαλμός).

παλμουλάριος, ὁ, = Lat. *parmularius*, M.Ant.1.5.

πάλμυρον, τό, unexpld. wd., Theognost.*Can*.131.

πάλμυς, υδος, ὁ, Lydian word, = βασιλεύς, Hippon.1, 15; epith. of the king of the gods, Zeus, Lyc.691: gen. πάλμυδος (Dind. for παλάμυδος) A.*Fr*.437: acc. Πάλμυν pr. n. Il.13.792.

παλμώδης, ες, *throbbing, palpitating*, of persons, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.30; ἰδέαι D.S.3.50; π. νόσος Ph.1.166; κινήσεις (opp. σφυγμώδεις) Gal.8.722, adv. -δῶς, Gal.7.65.18 (s.v.l.).

πάλος [ᾰ], ὁ, (πάλλω 1.3) *lot cast from a shaken helmet*, A.*Th*.458.

2. Lyr., Ion., and Trag. generally, = κλῆρος, *lot*, Alcm.65 P., τόνδε τὸν πάλον λαχόην Sapph.9, cf. A.*Th*.376; πάλῳ λαχεῖν ib. 126, Hdt.4.94, 153, Aen.Tact.20.2; πάλῳ ἀρχὰς ἄρχειν Hdt.3.80; πάλου κυρσαι A.*Pers*.779; τύχης π. Id.*Ag*.333; οὓς ἐκλήρωσεν π. E.*Ion*416, cf. S.*Ant*.275, dub. in E.*IA*1151.

3. *ballot, vote*, A.*Eu*.742, 753.

πᾶλος, ὁ, = Lat. *pālus, stake*, *PLond*.2.191.12 (ii A.D.), Aesop.402, *Edict.Diocl*.14.1, Zos.2.35.

II. *squad* or *team* of gladiators, *CIG*2663 (Halic.), *Rev.Arch*.30(1929).40 (Aphrodisias), etc.

παλός, v. πηλός.

πάλσᾰμον, τό, dial. form of βάλσαμον, Paus.9.28.3.

πάλσις, εως, ἡ, *rapid motion, vibration*, ἀκτίνων Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11; in Epicur., = παλμός, *internal vibration*, *Ep*.1 p.12 U.

2. *brandishing*, δοράτων *EM*394.56; *palpitation*, τῆς καρδίας Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.247.

παλτάζω, (παλτόν) *throw a dart*, in aor. 1 ἐπάλταξα, Hsch.

παλτάρια· σεμίδαλις, Phot., Suid.; cf. πολτάριον.

παλτεύω, dub.sens., perh. *scutch* flax, *BGU*1506.2.

πάλτο, v. πάλλω.

παλτός, ή, όν, *brandished, hurled*, πῦρ S.*Ant*.131 (anap.).

II. as Subst. **παλτόν,** τό, *missile, dart*, A.*Fr*.16; παλτῷ, i.e. in spear-throwing contest, *MDAI*(*A*)1.62.4 (ii B.C.), of a *light spear* used by the persian cavalry, X.*Cyr*.4.3.9, 6.2.16, cf. Arr.*Fr*.158 J.; *projectile* discharged from a catapult, Id.*Tact*.43.1.

πᾰλύνω, *strew, sprinkle*, λεύκ' ἄλφιτα πολλὰ παλυνον (i.e. *sprinkled* in water, expld. by Sch. ἔμασσον, ἔφυρον) Il.18.560; ἐπὶ δ' ἄλφιτα λευκὰ παλύνειν Od.10.520, cf. 11.28, etc.; τι ἐπὶ τινι S.*Ant*.247.

II. *bestrew, besprinkle*, with dat. of the thing sprinkled, παλύνας ἀλφίτου ἀκτῇ Od.14.429:—Pass., ἁσῦριγξ εὐρῶτι παλύνεται Theoc.4.28.

2. of liquids, κάρην ἱδρῶτι παλῦναι D.P.1049.

3. *besmear*, ἰξῷ *AP*10.11 (Satyr.), cf. A.R.3.1256 (Pass.).

III. *cover lightly*, χιὼν ἐπάλυνεν ἀρούρας Il.10.7; νιφετῷ δ' ἐπαλύνετο πάντα A.R.3.69.

πᾶμα, ατος, τό, (πάομαι) *property*, *Schwyzer*657.39 (Tegea. iv B.C.), Theoc.*Syrinx*.12 (v.l. πῆμα): mostly pl., πατρῷα καὶ πατρῷα π. *Schwyzer*l.c.6, cf. 27, Besant.*Ara*5, *AJP*26.463 (Argos): of cattle, *SIG*527.89 (Dreros, iii B.C.).

πᾱμᾰτοφᾰγέω, (πᾶμα, φαγεῖν) *confiscate*, *IG*9(1).334.41 (Locr., v B.C., Pass.).

παμβᾰκίς, ίδος, ἡ, = βαμβάκιον, in pl., *AP*6.254.6 (Myrin.).

παμβᾰσῐλεία, ἡ, *absolute monarchy*, Arist.*Pol*.1285[b]36, 1287[a]8.

παμβᾰσῐλειᾰ, ἡ, *queen of all, all-powerful queen*, Ar.*Nu*.357, 1150, A.R.4.382; of Persephone, *IG*12(5).310.15 (Paros)

παμβᾰσῐλεύς, έως, ὁ, poet. also ῆος Opp.*H*.1.78, *absolute monarch*, Alc.5, LXXSi.50.15(17); of Hadrian, *Epigr.Gr*.990.3 (Balbilla), of Marcus Aurelius, Opp. l.c.; of Zeus, Orph.*H*.73.3.

παμβδελῠρός, ά, όν, *utterly abominable*, Ar.*Lys*.969, *Ec*.1043.

παμβίας [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *all-subduing*, κεραυνός Pi.*N*.9.24.

παμβλᾰβής, ές, *wholly hurtful*, Man.4.31.

παμβοιώτιος, ὁ, (sc. μήν), name of a month in Boeotia, *IG*7.3321.

II. Παμβοιώτια (sc. ἱερά), τά, *festival of the United Boeotians*, Plb.4.3.5, 9.34.11, *IG*7.3087 (Lebadea), Str.9.2.29.

Παμβοιωτοί, οἱ, *United Boeotians*, *IG*7.2712.49 (Acraeph.).

πάμβορος, ον, *all-devouring*, J.*AJ*5.8.6, Ael.*NA*1.27 (Sup.)

πάμβότᾰνον τό, *all the herbage*, τοῦ ἀγροῦ LXXJb.5.25.

πάμβώτωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., Cypr.1.4:—fem. **βῶτις,** ιδος, Γᾶ S.*Ph*.391 (lyr.), ἐλπίς *Trag.adesp*.252 K.-S. (Hsch.).

πάμμᾰκᾰρ, ᾰρος, ὁ, ἡ, *all-blissful*, Orph.*H*.19.3, Hsch.

πάμμᾰκάριος, v. παμμαχάριος.

πάμμᾰκάριστος [ᾰρ], ον, = foreg., Antip. Sid. in *Inscr.Délos*2549.11, *JHS*22.97 (Pisidia), Hsch. s.v. πανόλβιος.

πάμμάταιος [μᾰ], ον, *all-vain*, A.*Ag*.388 codd. (leg. πᾶν μ.).

παμμᾰχάριος, ὁ, = παγκρατιαστής, Ambros.*in Ps*.36.55 (*PL*14.993); prob. in Firm.*Math*.8.81 (codd. *macharios*); also sp. παμμακ-, ἀθλητὰς παμμακαρίους, λωποδύτας Teuc.Bab.p.43.27 B.

παμμᾰχί [ῑ], Adv. *in which all fight*, A.D.*Conj*.234.9.

παμμᾰχία, ἡ, in pl., *contests of all kinds*, B.12.76.

παμμᾰχιον, τό, = παγκράτιον, Phot., Suid.

παμμᾰχος, ον, *ready* or *sufficient for every battle*, θράσος A.*Ag*.169 (lyr.); epith. of Athena, Ar.*Lys*.1321; esp. = παγκρατιαστής, *fighting by all means, with all one's resources*, Pl.*Euthd*.271c, Theoc.24.114, *APl*.4.52 (Phil.), D.Chr.8.19; τοὺς πέντε προεκαλεσάμην πάμμαχα *Sammelb*.6222.22 (iii A.D.); so εἰς τὸ πάμμαχον ib. 26; ὁ παμμάχων κεραυνός *AP*7.692 (Antip. or Phil.): metaph., οὐ φαῦλος ἀλλὰ π. ἀγὼν ὁ τῆς πολιτείας *calling for all resources*, Plu.2.804b; also π. ἀτυχίη incompetence *ready for anything*, Hp.*Praec*.13.

πάμμεγᾰς, άλη, α, *very great, immense*, Pl.*Phdr*.273a, *Ti*.26e, etc.: Sup. παμμέγιστος Ael.*VH*10.2.

πάμμεγέθης, ες, = foreg., Pl.*Prm*.164d. *Lg*.913d, X.*Mem*.3.6.13, Timocl.8.14, D.19.241, Arist.*GA*745[a]34, al., Men.*Her*.2: neut. as Adv., παμμέγεθες ἀναβοᾶν Aeschin.2.106, cf. Men.*Sam*.149.

πάμμεδέων, οντος, ὁ, *ruler of all*, Ζεύς Nonn.*D*.40.97.

πάμμείλῐχος, ον, *exceeding mild*, Jo.Gaz.*Ecphr*.1.75.

πάμμέλᾱς, αινα, ᾰν, *all-black*, ταῦροι Od.3.6; ὄϊς 11.33; τράγος *IG*2.1358 (iv B.C.); βόες Ael.*NA*15.14.

πάμμελεί, Adv. of sq. II, Porph.*Chr*.94.

πάμμελής, ές, *in all kinds of melodies*, ὕμνοι LXX&3Ma;7.16.

II. *with all the limbs, entire*, ἱερεῖα Poll.1.29.

πάμμεστος, ον, *quite covered with*, ὄρος π. τερμίνθων Thphr.*HP*3.15.3.

πάμμετρος, (sc. βίβλος), ἡ, a book of verse *in all kinds of metres*, D.L.7.31.

πάμμήκης, ες, *very long, prolonged*, γόοι S.*OC*1609; λόγος Pl.*Plt*.286e; ῥήσεις Id.*Phdr*.268c; ἐν χρόνοις π. Arist.*Mete*.351[b]10: neut. as Adv., πάμμηκες διαφέρει ἔπαινος ἡδονῆς Max.Tyr.7.7.

πάμμηνις, νύξ, ἡ, a night *lighted by the full moon*, Arat.189.

πάμμηνος, ον, *through all months, through the live-long year*, S.*El*.851 (lyr.).

2. π. σελήνη, = πανσέληνος, ἡ, Plu.2.936a, Doroth.ap.Heph.Astr.3.9; *at full moon*, ἱκετεῖαι cj. in Philod.Scarph.114 (*BCH*49.130).

πάμμήστωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *all-inventive*, μοῖρα βροτῶν Lyc.490; Ἄρης *Trag.Adesp*.129.9 (lyr.); Μοῖρα Orph.*Fr*.47.

πάμμήτειρα, ἡ, = παμμήτωρ, *h.Hom*.30.1, *AP*5.164 (Mel.), v.l. in Orph.*Fr*.168.27.

πάμμῆτις, ιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *all-knowing, all-planning*, θεός Simon.61.

πάμμήτωρ, ορος, ἡ, *mother of all*, γῆ A.*Pr*.90, Ph.1.32, cf. Orph.*Fr*.168.27; θεᾷ παμμήτορι Ῥείῃ *Epigr.Gr*.823.4.

II. *a very mother*, γυνὴ τοῦδε π. νεκροῦ S.*Ant*.1282.

πάμμίᾰρος [ῐ], ον, *all-abominable*, Ar.*Pax*183, *Ra*.466, LXX4Ma.10.17 (Sup.).

πάμμῐγής, ές, *mixed of all sorts, all-blended*, βέλεα A.*Pers*.269 (lyr.); στρατος Tim.*Pers*.188; ἔθνη LXX2Ma.12.13; σύμμαχοι D.S.29.19; βοή Lyc.5.

πάμμῑκρος, ον, *very small*, Arist.*PA*665[b]1, 669[b]29, *Po*.1450[b]37, Gal.18(2)753.

πάμμικτος, ον, = παμμιγής, ὄχλος A.*Pers*.53 (anap.); ἐπίκουροι ib. 903 (lyr.), cf. Aq.Ps.77(78).45, Vett.Val.15.15.

πάμμνηστος, ον, *ever remembered*, CIJud.1.661 (Tortosa, vi A.D.), cf. πάμνηστος.

πάμμορος, ον, *all-hapless*, S.*OC*161 (lyr.).

πάμμορφος, ον, *assuming all forms*, of Proteus, *Theol.Ar*.7; ἰδέαι Dam.*Pr*.311.

πάμμουσος, ον, *all-musical*, ἁρμονία, χορεία, Ph.1.625, 526; ανήρ Calder *Philadelphia and Montanism* 35, as a sobriquet, Mitchell *N. Galatia*370 (i A.D.).

πάμμύριος [ῡ], ον, *all-countless*, Ph.1.329.

πάμμῠσᾰρός, ά, όν, = παμμίαρος, Ar.*Lys*.969.

πάμνηστος, ον, *all-remembering*, πραπίδες Maiist.46.

παμπᾰθής, ές, *wholly passive*, Plot.1.8.3; ὕλη Iamb.*Myst*.3.29.

II. sens. obsc., = παθικός, Man.4.311.

III. name of a plaster, Aët.15.15.

παμπαιδες, οἱ, app. the lowest age-group in athletic contests, *IG*12(9).952.5 (Chalcis, ii B.C.), 7.1764.13 (Thespiae, ii/i B.C.), 2871.21 (ii/i B.C.).

παμπαιδί, Adv., *with all their children*, D.C.41.9; cf. παγγυναικί.

παμπάλαιος [ᾰλ], ον, *very old*, Pl.*Tht*.181b, Arist.*Metaph*.1074[b]1, cj. in ib. 983[b]28; opp. καινός, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.1.

παμπᾰλιν, Adv. *altogether to the contrary*, Crates Com.15.

παμπάμων [ᾱ], ον, gen. ονος, *possessing all*, Hsch. (cj. for Πάμπανον).

παμπᾰν, Adv., (πᾶς) *wholly, altogether*, with Verb, Il.1.422, Od.2.49, Hes.*Op*.275, 302, Sapph.51.4, Pi.*O*.2.69, Emp.140: with Adj., π. ὀϊζυρός Od.20.140, cf. E.*Med*.1091 (anap.); οὐ π. ἀληθέες Call.*Jov*.60; with Adv., π. ἐτήτυμον Il.13.111: preceded by a neg., οὐδέ τι πάμπαν *not all, by no means*, 9.435, cf. 21.338: with the Art., τὸ π. E.*Rh*.855, *Fr*.196: rare in early Prose, Hdt.2.45, X.*Ages*.11.4, Aen.Tact.16.2; τὸ π. Pl.*Plt*.270e, *Ti*.41b: freq. in Arist., as *Cael*.286[a]6, al.

II. as Adj., πάμπαν τὸ λοιπόν *IG*1.6.117.

παμπᾰνῠ, Adv. strengthd. for πάνυ, dub. in D.C.56.30.

παμπᾱ́σιον, τό, *entire possession*, Ἠπειρωτικὰ Χρονικά10.253 (written πανπασιον), cf. παμπησία.

παμπειθής, ές, *all-persuasive*. Pi.*P*.184.

παμπήδην, Adv., = πάμπαν, *entirely*, Thgn.615, *fr*.154a.16 R., S.*Aj*.916:—also **-πηδόν, -ονίς,** Theognost.*Can*.163.

παμπησία, ἡ, (πέπαμαι) *entire possession, full property*, A.*Th*.817, E.*Ion*1305, Ar.*Ec*.868, non-Att.-Ion. **πανπᾱσία,** Ἠπειρωτικὰ Χρονικά10.254 (Dodona, iv B.C.); cf. παμπάσιον.

παμπλειστος, η, ον, *in large quantity, number*, χρήματα Hdn.5.6.5; ἄργυρος Ael.*NA*10.50; πάμπλειστα δαπανήσας D.C.76.16.

παμπλείων, ανος, ὁ, ἡ, *much greater*, ὄγκος τῆς φωνῆς Arist.*Aud*.804[a]15.

παμπλήγδην, Adv. strengthd. for ἐμπλήγδην, Suid.

παμπληθεί, Adv. *with the whole multitude*, Ev.Luc.23.18, D.C.75.9.

παμπληθής, ές, *in* or *with their whole multitude*, παμπληθεῖς Ἀρκάδες X.*HG*6.5.26.

II. = πάμπολυς, *very numerous, multitudinous*, μεταβολαί Pl.*Lg*.782b, cf. *Tht*.156b; γεωργίαι D.19.145; πονηρίαι Id.21.19; χρήματα prob. in D.S.14.13; κραυγαί *POxy*.1242.54 (i A.D.): c. gen., παμπληθεῖς Ἀργείων Isoc.12.169: with sg., π. ἂν τὸ γένος ἦν (sc. τῶν ἰχθύων) Arist.*HA*567[b]2; π. κεκτήμεθα τὴν οὐσίαν *a vast amount of* .., Isoc.15.154; πῦρ π. Arist.*Mir*.833[a]20.

III. neut. as Adv., *entirely*, παμπληθὲς ἀπέσχεν D.19.19, cf. D.C.55.20.

παμπληθία, ἡ, *multitude*, οἰκετῶν S.*Fr*.373.4.

παμπληθύς, = παμπληθής II, παυπληθὺν θήνων γόον Epigr. in *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1909(2).62.

παμπληθύω, *to be plentiful*, Aq.Jb.36.31.

παμπληκτος, ον: ἄεθλα π. contests *in which blows fall thick*, S.*Tr*.505 (lyr.).

παμπλήρης, ες, *quite full*, Arist.*GC*325[a]29 (v.l. -πληθές).

παμπλούσιος, ον, *very rich*, Pl.*Lg*.743c, D.C.40.12.

παμπλουτος, ον, = foreg., ὄλβος S.*Fr*.646.5; π. ἐν πλούτῳ γενέσθαι Gal.*Anim.Pass*.9.

παμποίκῐλος, ον, *all-variegated, of rich and varied work*, πέπλοι Od.15.105, cf. Il.6.289; of sacred vases, Pi.*N*.10.36; νεβρῶν π. στολίδες E.*Hel*.1359 (lyr.); of persons, π. περὶ πᾶσαν τέχνην καὶ πρᾶξιν Vett.Val.17.16.

II. metaph., ὕφασμα, of the universe, Ph.1.651, cf. 654; *manifold*, ἀλλοιότητας παμποικίλους (παμποικίλας codd.) Pl.*Ti*.82b.

παμπολις, εως, ὁ, ἡ, *prevailing in all cities, universal*, νόμος dub. in S.*Ant*.614 (lyr., πάμπολύ γ' Heath).

παμπολυς, πόλλη, (v. infr.), πολυ, *very great, large*, or *numerous*, κατάγελως Ar.*Eq*.320; γῆς πλῆθος Pl.*Lg*.677e; στράτευμα X.*An*.2.4.26; τύχη Pl.*Lg*.640d (but πάμπολλος as fem., Luc.*Cyn*.1, Ael.*VH*4.8, A.D.*Pron*.89.12, *Synt*.36.27): in pl., *very many*, Ar.*Pax*694, Pl.*R*.373c, etc.

II. neut. πάμπολυ, as Adv., *very much*, Id.*Sph*.255d, etc.; w. comp., πάμπολυ .. κυριώτεροι Pl.*Ep*.7.345b, cf. Is.8.33, cf. foreg.

παμπόνηρος, ον, *thoroughly depraved*, Ar.*Ach*.854, *Nu*.1319, Pl.*R*.489d, D.18.119, Phld.*Rh*.1.344 S.

2. of things, *very bad*, ὄψον Epich.87; διάθεσις Phld.*Ir*.p.77 W.

3. Adv. -ρως, ἔχειν to be *very ill*, Luc.*Abd*.14, cf. Jul.*Or*.8.241b.

παμποφθής, ές, *all-destroying*, prob. for παμπρόσθη in A.*Ag*.714 (lyr.).

παμπόρφῠρος, ον, *all-purple*, Pi.*O*.6.55.

παμπότνια, ἡ, *all-venerable*, *AP*6.281 (Leon.).

παμπρᾱσία, ἡ, *unreserved sale of property*, Poll.7.196, al., also sp. παππρασια, *Kafizin*266(a) (225/4 B.C.), 267(a) (223/2 B.C.).

παμπρᾱ́σιον, τό, app. = παμπρασία, *unreserved sale of property*, *POxy*.3015.21, 27 (ii A.D.).

παμπρεπτος, ον, *all-conspicuous*, ἕδραι A.*Ag*.117 (lyr.).

παμπρόσθη, v. παμπορθής.

παμπρόσωπος, ον, *all face*, χρῆμα Plot.6.7.15.

παμπρύτᾰνις [ῠ], εως, ὁ, *lord of all*, Ph.1.642.

παμπρωτος, η, ον, *the very first, first of all*, Il.7.324, 9.93: neut. πάμπρωτον as Adv., Od.4.577; ἐπεὶ π. εἶδον φέγγος Pi.*P*.4.111: also in pl. -πρωτα, Il.4.97, 17.568: Sup. παμπρώτιστα A.R.4.1693.

παμπῡος, ον, *full of pus*, πρύσιες Hp.*Coac*.373.

παμπωρος, ον, *very miserable*, *Arch.Pap*.1.428 (iv A.D.).

παμφάγος [ᾰ], ον, *all-devouring, voracious*, ὁ π. Ἀκλμάν Alcm.33.4; πῦρ E.*Med*.1187.

II. *omnivorous*, ζῷα (opp. ζῳοφάγα, καρποφάγα) Arist.*Pol*.1256[a]25, cf. *HA*488[a]15, 593[b]25; τῶν π., οἷς πάντα ἐσθίειν νόμος Jul.*Or*.6.192d: Comp., τὰ -ώτερα ποικιλώτερα Arist.*GA*786[a]34: Sup., -ώτατον πάντων ὁ βοῦς Thphr.*HP*9.15.4.

παμφᾰής, ές, *all-shining, radiant*, of fire, S.*Ph*.728 (lyr.), E.*Tr*.548 (lyr.); of the sun, Id.*Med*.1251 (lyr.), cf. Ar.*Av*.1709, *IG*12(5).891.3 (Tenos), etc.; of honey, *bright, pure*, A.*Pers*.612.

παμφαίνω, only pres. and impf. (παμφαίνεσκε Eratosth.17), *shine* or *beam brightly*, of burnished metal (cf. παμφανόων), ἧλοι χρύσειοι πάμφαινον Il.11.30; σάκος χαλκῷ παμφαῖνον 14.11; τεύχεσι παμφαίνων, of Achilles, 19.398; of a star, ὅς τε μάλιστα λαμπρὸν παμφαίνῃσι or -ησι (Ep. for παμφαίνει or -ῃ) 5.6; πρῶτον παμφαίνων Hes.*Op*.567; στή-θεσι παμφαίνοντες with their breasts *white-gleaming*, i.e. naked, Il.11.100; ὕπερθε κέρα πάμφαινεν ἰδέσθαι Epic. in *Arch.Pap*.7.3: cited as a recondite word by Phld.*Po*.2.40. (Redupl. form of φαίω.)

παμφανός, prob. *shining*, Hdn.*fr*.p.28 H.

παμφᾰλάω, redupl. form like παιφάσσω (cf. παπταλάω, παπταίνω), *gaze in astonishment*, Ion. word, Hippon.131, Anacr.160, Herod.4.77; πάντοσε παμφαλόωντες Eryc.ap.Sch.A.R.2.127: aor. 1 ἐπαμφάλησα· ἐθαύμασα, Hsch.:—Med., ἄγχι παμφαλώμενος Lyc.1433.

παμφάλυα· τὴν πομφόλυγα, Sophr.152.

παμφαλύζω, = τρέμω, Hsch.

παμφᾰνής, Egypt., = ἀείζων τὸ μέγα, Ps.-Dsc.4.88.

παμφᾰνόων, gen. ωντος, fem. παμφᾰνόωσα, Ep. part. as if from παμφᾰνάω (cf. παμφανάᾳ· λάμπει, Hsch.), *bright-shining, radiant*, of burnished metal, αἴγλη [χαλκοῦ] Il.2.458; τεύχεα 5.295, 18.144; ἠέλιος Od.13.29; αἰθήρ Emp.98.2.

παμφάρμᾰκος, ον, *skilled in all charms* or *drugs*, of Medea, Pi.*P*.4.233.

παμφεγγής, ές, = παμφαής, S.*El*.105 (lyr.).

παμφερής, ές, *all-bearing, all-including*, Gal.19.469.

παμφημος, ον, *all-speaking*, Zonar.

παμφθαρτος, ον, *all-destroying*, μόρος A.*Ch*.296.

παμφθερσις, εως, ἡ, *destroyer of all*, στάσις B.*Fr*.20.2.

παμφθογγος, ον, *with* or *of all sounds*, Hsch.

παμφῐλητος ον, *beloved of all*, *Not.Scav*.1937.473 (Sicily, Chr.).

πάμφῐ, Adv., = παντάπασι, Hsch.

πάμφῐλος, ον, *beloved of all*, ὄλβος cj. in A.*Eu*.536 (lyr.): Sup. -έστατος *PGrenf*.2.92.11 (vi A.D.).

πάμφλεκτος, ον, *all-blazing*, βωμοί S.*Ant*.1006; π. πῦρ Id.*El*.1139, Axionic.4.11.

πάμφόβερος, α, ον, *very dreadful*, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.38.11 (Alexandria, iii A.D.), *Gloss*.

πάμφοιτος, ον, *wandering everywhere*, πάνφο[ιτ]ον ἄνασσαν *TAM*4(1).92.

πάμφορβος, η, ον, *all-feeding*, παλάμη *AP*7.698 (Christod.), cf. *Epigr.Gr*.1036 (Nicomedia, dub.), Eust.978.4.

πάμφορος, ον, *all-bearing, all-productive*, χώρη παμφορωτέρη Hdt.7.8.α´, cf. Hp.*Coac*.502, Pl.*Lg*.704c, Thphr.*HP*3.2.6; γαῖα A.*Pers*.618; ἔτος Orph.*Fr*.251; παμφορώτατον κτῆμα ὃ καλεῖται φίλος X.*Mem*.2.4.7.

II. *bearing all things with it*, π. χέραδος a *mixed* mass of rubbish, Pi.*P*.6.13: metaph., π. θεωρήματα Pall.*in Hp*.2.114 D.

πάμφρητρος, ον, *consisting of all the phratries*, παμφρήτροις .. ἀγέλαις *Didyma*537.6.

πάμφρόνιμος, ον, *wise in all things*, Tz.*H*.6.595 (Sup.).

πάμφύγδην, Adv. *in total rout*, Opp.*H*.2.548 (v.l. παμφύρδην).

πάμφῠής, ές, *combining all natures*, δέμας, of Pan, *IG*4(1).130.19 (Epid.).

Παμφῡλαία, ἁ, *of all the* φῦλα, cult-title of Artemis, *IG*4.503 (Epid., ii B.C.).

Παμφῡλία, ἡ, *Pamphylia*, Th.1.100, Pl.*R*.615c, etc.: **Παμφῡλιάρχης,** ου, ὁ *President of the Provincial Council of P.*, *BCH*23.302 (Termessus), *IGRom*.3.474 (Balbura).

Παμφῡλίς, ίδος, fem. adj. *Pamphylian*, D.P.46, al., Nonn.*D*.2.38, Π. γαίη *GVI*815.6 (Attalea, ii A.D.).

πάμφῡλος, ον, (φυλή, φῦλον) *of mingled tribes* or *races*, γένος Pl.*Plt*.291a; πόλις Poll.9.21; π. θῆρες Ar.*Av*.1063.

2. *of all the* φῦλα, cult-title of Zeus, *SEG*37.370 (Megara, v B.C.).

II. Πάμφυλοι, οἵ, one of the three Dorian tribes, Hdt.5.68, *IG*4(1).71.49 (Epid.), *SIG*1025.8 (Cos), etc.: nom. sg. Πανφύλας *SEG*13.239 (Argos, v B.C.), gen. pl. Παμφυλᾶν *IG*4.598 (Argos); Παμφύλεων *SIG*1027.4 (Cos).

III. *Pamphylian*, Hdt.1.28, al., Pl.*R*.614b, etc.

πάμφυρτος, ον, *mixed of all sorts*, γέννημα Ph.1.148, cf. 2.53, Longin.9.7, Opp.*H*.1.779: neut. pl. as Adv., *confusedly*, S.*Ichn*.232.

πάμφωνος, ον, *with all tones, full-toned* or *many-toned*, ἔντεα αὐλῶν Pi.*O*.7.12; μέλος Id.*P*.12.19; αὐλῶν ὁμοκλαί Id.*I*.5(4).27; ὑμέναιοι Id.*P*.3.17: generally, *expressive*, χεῖρες *APl*.4.290 (Antip.); π. οἶνος *noisy*, Philox.16.

πάμψεκτος, ον, *much-blamed*, Man.4.316.

πάμψέκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *one that blames all*, ib. 58.

πάμψηφεί, Adv. *with all the votes*, π. νικᾶν *AP*11.239 (Lucill.), cf. Sch.Ar.*Eq*.525, etc.; Dor. **-ψᾱφεί** Polusap.Stob.3.9.51.

πάμψογος, ον, = παμψέκτωρ, Ptol.*Tetr*.160, Heph.Astr.2.15.11.

πάμψῡχος, ον, (ψυχή) *in full life*, π. ἀνάσσει, of Amphiaraus, S.*El*.841 (lyr., also expld. by Sch. as 'ruling over all the shades' or 'immortal', = πασῶν ψυχῶν ἀνάσσει, cf. Od.11.483 sq., A.*Ch*.355).

πᾱμωχέω, *own, possess*, *Tab.Heracl*.1.168:—also **-ωχιῶν·** κεκτημένος, Hsch.; and **-ῶχος,** ὁ, Dor. for *παμοῦχος, *owner*, Id.

πάν, τανός, ὁ, a kind of *fish*, Ptol. Chenn.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.153 B., Suid. s.h.v. (Cf. Egypt. *p-ān* 'Nile perch, *Tilapia nilotica*'.)

Πάν, gen. Πᾱνός, dat. Πᾱνί (uncontr. Πάονι *IG*5(2).556 (Melpea, vi B.C.)), ὁ, *Pan*, Πᾶνα δέ μιν καλέεσκον, ὅτι φρένα πᾶσιν ἔτερψεν *h.Hom*.19.47, cf. 5, Hdt.2.145, 6.105, etc.; ὦ Πὰν Ἀρκαδίας μεδέων Pi.*Fr*.95, cf. Theoc.1.123, etc.; Π. κεροβάτας Ar.*Ra*.230 (lyr.): pl. Πᾶνες Id.*Ec*.1069, Theoc.4.63, D.S.1.88; dat. pl. Πᾶσιν Id.5.28; Πανὸς γόνος, σπέρμα, in magic, *PMag.Par*.1.2306, 2996; Πανὸς κέρατα, = γλυκυσίδη, Ps.-Dsc.3.140.

πάναβρος [πᾰ], ον, *quite* or *very soft*, Luc.*Rh.Pr*.11.

πάνᾰγᾰθία, ἡ, *perfect goodness*, Theag.ap.Stob.3.1.117.

πάνάγᾰθος [ᾰγ], ον, also η, ον, *absolutely good*, Cratin.434, Pl.*Ep*.354e, Simp.*in Epict*.p.76 D.

πάνᾰγής, ές, *all-hallowed*, Call.*Fr*.1.36 P.; κόρη (Cassandra) D.Chr.11.153; ἱέρειαι Poll.1.35, Hsch. (παναιεῖς cod.); ἱερωσύνη Jul.*Or*.5.160b (Sup.); ἱερεύς *IG*3.716; = Lat. *sacrosanctus*, of the Rom. *Tribuni Plebis*, D.H.6.89, 8.87, Plu.*Cam*.20, βίος *SEG*37.1175.10 (verse, Pisidia, ii A.D.).

II. *under an* ἄγος, Philonid.5, Man.4.120, *accursed*, Phld.*Sto*.339.8.

πάνάγητος [ᾰγ], ον, *most reverend*, Id.2.433.

πάνᾰγία, v. παναγιστία.

πάνάγιος [ᾰγ], α, ον, *all-holy*, LXX4Ma.7.4.

πάνᾰγιστία, ἡ, = παναγία, dub.sens., Hsch.

πάναγνος, = παναγής I, ὄμμα Callistr.*Stat*.10; κήρυκες Sch.Aeschin.1.20.

πάνᾱγορία, ἡ, = πανήγυρις, *Schwyzer*657.21 (Tegea, iv B.C., pl.).

πάνᾱγόρσιος, ὁ, = πανηγύριος, name of month at Tegea, *IG*5(2).3.30 (iv B.C.).

πάνάγορσις, εως, ἡ, = παναγορία, ib. 26.

πάνάγρετος, ον, *taking all kinds of game*, νευρά *AP*6.75 (Paul. Sil.).

πάναγρεύς, έως, ὁ, *one who catches everything*, παναγρέος ἐλπίδα Μοίρης ib. 7.609 (Id.); φυλάκων .. παναγρέα κανθόν ib. 5.218 (Id.).

πάνάγριος, ον, *quite wild* or *savage*, Opp.*C*.2.45, dub. in Ps.-Phoc.202.

πᾰ́ναγρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = λεβητάριον, *IG*4.1588.18 (Aegina), Poll.10.165 (v.l. ταν-).

πάναγρον, τό, *fishing-* or *hunting-net*, Opp.*C*.1.150, *H*.3.83.

II. *large hen-coop* in which fowls are fattened, Ath.1.22d.

πάναγρος, ον, (ἄγρα) *catching all*, λίνον π., of a large *fishing*-net, Il.5.487; δίκτυον Ath.1.25b: metaph., λίνῳ θανάτοιο π. Tryph.674.

πάναγρυπνία, ἡ, *complete wakefulness*, *PMag*.4.3274.

πάνάγρυπνος, ον, *all-wakeful*, μέριμνα *AP*7.195 (Mel.).

πάναγυριάρχας, πανάγυρις, v. πανηγ-.

πάνᾱγῠ́ριος ὁ, (sc. μήν), month at Amphissa, *Delph*.3(3)32 (ii B.C.).

πάνάεθλος, *passing through all trials*, epith. of martyrs, *PMasp*.162.7 (vi A.D.).

πάναεικής, ές, *cruel*, μοῖραι *Epigr.Gr*.403.1; μόχθος Antioch.Astr.in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.112.

πάναεργής, ές, *all-undigested*, δόρπος Nic.*Al*.66.

πάνάζωστος, ον, *unarmed*, ὤμοσαν ἀγελάοι π. *SIG*527.11 (Crete, iii B.C.).

πάναθέσμιος, ον, *utterly lawless*, cj. for sq. in Man.4.56.

πάνάθεσμος, ον, = foreg., Opp.*C*.2.438, 3.224.

πάνάθεστος, ον, (θέσσασθαι) *quite inexorable*, Hsch. (παναίθετος cod.).

Πᾰνᾰθήναια, (sc. ἱερά), τά, *Panathenaea*, festival at Athens, Hdt.5.56; τὰ μεγάλα Π. Th.5.47, Lys.21.1, Isoc.12.17, *IG*1.10.2, 304.6; τὰ μικρὰ Π. Lys.21.2 (also τὰ κατ᾽ ἐνιαυτόν *IG*2.334.32), cf. Ar.*Nu*.988, And.1.28, etc.; also at Ilium, festival of Athena Ilias, *SIG*355.18 (iv/iii B.C.).

Πᾰνᾰθηναϊκός, ή, όν, *of, for,* or *at the Panathenaea*, ἡ Π. πομπή Th.1.20, etc.; ὁ Π. (sc. λόγος), name of a speech of Isocrates: τὰ π. name of *vases given as prizes at the P.*, Posidon.25 J., τὸ π. scent (prob. sold in miniature Panathenaic amphorae), Apollon.ap.Ath.15.688f, Plin.*HN*13.6.

Πᾰνᾰθήναιος, ὁ (sc. μήν), month at Ilium, *Supp.Epigr*.4.663.

Πᾰνᾰθηναΐς, ΐδος, ἡ, four-year *period between celebrations of the Great Panathenaea*, *IG*3.1202.

II. as Adj., Παναθηναῒς σκάφη ship *borne in procession at the Panathenaea*, *SIG*894 (iii A.D.).

Πᾰνᾰθηναϊσταί, οἱ, *celebrators of* Παναθήναια, at Teos, *CIG*3073; at Rhodes, *IG*12(1).107, al.

πᾰνάθλιος, α, ον, *all-wretched*, A.*Ch*.695, S.*OC*1110, E.*Hec*.658, Timocl.25: in late Prose, Ph.1.542, Hld.5.2.

πᾰναιγλήεις, εσσα, εν, *all-shining*, κῆπος *AP*9.806.

πᾰναίδοιος, η, ον, *all-revered*, *Epigr.Gr*.228*b* (Ephesus).

πᾰναιθος, η, ον, *all-blazing*, κόρυθες Il.14.372.

πᾰναίολος, ον, *shot with many colours, glancing*, ζωστήρ 4.186, 215, 10.77; θώρηξ 11.374; σάκος 13.552, Hes.*Sc*.139; *star-spangled*, π. οὐρανός Orph.*H*.4.7, *Fr*.238.

II. metaph., *manifold*, βάγματα A.*Pers*.636 (lyr.).

πᾰναισθησία, ἡ, *full vigour of the senses*, D.L.10.65 (Meibom for ἀναισθ-).

πᾰναίσῠλος, ον, *all-impious*, Hsch. (-αίγ- cod.).

πᾰναίσχης, ες, *utterly ugly*, τὴν ἰδέαν Arist.*EN*1099[b]4, cf. Poll.6.163.

πᾰναισχραμορφία, ἡ, *absolute ugliness*, Tz.*H*.3.216.

πᾰναισχρος, ον, = παναίσχης, D.Chr.31.35, Ptol.*Tetr*.172: Sup., παναισχίστη τέρψις *AP*6.163 (Mel.). Adv. -ρως Plb.4.58.11, Tz.*H*.6.44.

πᾰναίτιος, ον, (αἰτία) *cause of all*, Ζεύς A.*Ag*.1486; ἓν π. Dam.*Pr*.37.

2. *to whom all the guilt belongs*, opp. μεταίτιος, A.*Eu*.200.

Πᾰναιτωλικά, τά, *meeting and festival of the Aetolian League*, *SIG*563 (Teos, iii B.C.), *IG*9(1).411:—also **Πᾰναιτώλια,** τά, Poll.6.163:—also in sg., Liv.31.29.

πᾰνᾰκαρπής, ές, *all-barren*, Nic.*Th*.612.

πᾰνάκεια [ᾰκ], ἡ, *universal remedy, panacea*, Longin.38.5, Ph.1.215, Gal.13.766.

2. name of *a healing herb* or *its juice* (cf. πανακής II), Call.*Ap*.40, etc.; πανακείας ῥίζα Gal.14.156; *Hercules' woundwort*, *Opopanax hispidus*, Thphr.*HP*9.15.7.

b. = λιγυστικόν, *Laserpitium garganicum*, Ps.-Dsc.3.51.

c. = ἄρκιον, Id.4.106.

3. Pythag. name for *six*, *Theol.Ar*.38.

II. personified as daughter of Asclepius, Hp.*Jusj*., Ar.*Pl*.702, 730, Πανάκιαν Σώζουσαν *Inscr.Perg*.8(3).128.

πᾰνάκειον [ᾰκ], τό, = foreg. 1.2, Nic.*Th*.508.

πᾰνακες, τό, v. πανακής II.

πᾰνάκη [ᾰκ], ἡ, = πανάκεια I. 2, *APl*.4.273 (Crin.).

II. = πανάκεια II, Herod.4.6.

πᾰνᾰκηδής, ές, *free from all care*, σαύρη, of the salamander, prob. in Nic.*Al*.538.

πᾰνᾰκήρᾰτος, ον, *all-uncontaminated*, θεός *Corp.Herm*.18.12; Ἄπολλον *PMag.Berol*.2.87, πανακήρατον ἔλλαχον εὖχος *SEG*24.1243.

πᾰνᾰκής, ές, (ἄκος) *all-healing*, π. πάντων φάρμακον ἁ σοφία Call.*Epigr*.47.4, cf. Ph.1.455 (Sup.); ποτάμιον π. πρὸς τὰς τῶν θρεμμάτων νόσους Str.6.3.9; λύπης πανακές Epicur.*Fr*.154.

II. πάνακες, ους, τό, *all-heal*, *Ferulago galbanifera*, Hp.*Mul*.2.201, Thphr.*HP*9.7.2, etc.; π. Ἀσκληπίειον *Aesculapius' all-heal*, *Echinophora tenuifolia*, ib. 9.8.7, 9.11.1; π. Ἡράκλειον, = πανάκεια I. 2a, ib. 9.11.3, Dsc.3.48; π. Κενταύρειον *centaury*, *Centaurea salonitana*, Plin.*HN*25.33, Sch.Nic.*Th*.564; π. λεπτόφυλλον *feverfew*, *Erythraea Centaurium*, Thphr.*HP*9.11.4; π. Χειρώνειον *elecampane*, *Inula Helenium*, ib. 9.11.1; also, = *Chiron's all-heal*, *Hypericum olympicum*, Nic.*Th*.565 (cf. 500), Dsc.3.50, Gal.12.95.

πᾰνᾰκίτης [ῑ] (sc. οἶνος), ὁ, wine *prepared with* πάνακες, Dsc.5.62.

πᾰνάκτειος, ον, in Nic.*Th*.626, π. κονίλη, expld. by Sch. either as ἡ ἐπὶ πάσῃ ἀκτῇ φυομένη or as a poet. form of πανάκειος; cf. **πάνακτος**· ὀρίγανος, Hsch.

πᾰνᾰλάστωρ, αρος, ὁ, strengthd. for ἀλάστωρ, *AP*9.269 (Antip. Thess.).

πᾰνᾰληθής, ές, *all true*, π. κακόμαντις Ἐρινύς A.*Th*.722 (lyr.). Adv. -θῶς Id.*Supp*.86 (lyr.).

2. of things, *absolutely true* or *real*, ἡδονή Pl.*R*.583b, cf. Iamb.*Protr*.4 (Sup.).

πᾰναλγής, ές, *full of sorrow*, n. acc. pl. as adv., -έα κωκύσασα *IKyzikos*518.21 (verse, i A.D.).

πᾰνᾰλήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *roving all about*, ψυχή Procl.*H*.3.15.

πᾰναλθής, ές, *all-healing*, Nic.*Th*.939.

πᾰναλκής, ές, *all-powerful*, v.l. for παναρκής, A.*Th*.166 (lyr.): Sup., of a poultice, Aët.3.177 (sed cf. παναρκής).

πᾰνᾰλουργής, ές, *all-purple-dyed*, Xenoph.3.3.

πᾰνάλωτος [ᾰλ], ον, *all-catching*, ἄτη A.*Ag*.361 (anap.).

Πᾰνάμᾰρος [νᾱ], title of Zeus in Caria, *BCH*12.254, al., *Supp.Epigr*.4.263.3, al. (Panamara):—also **Πανήμερος,** ib. 288, al.; **Πανημέριος,** ib. 304, al. (ibid.): hence **Παναμάρεια,** τά, his festival, *BCH*11.376, *Supp.Epigr*.4.301.12 (ibid.) sp. Παναμάρια, *SEG*30.1274 (Caria, *c*.A.D. 200).

πᾰνᾰμείδητος, ον, *all-unsmiling*, πρόσωπα Opp.*C*.3.141.

πᾰνᾰμείλικτος, ον, *all-implacable*, δράκαινα ib. 223.

πᾰνᾰμείλῐχος, ον, *all-unmerciful*, ἦτορ ib. 2.203.

πᾰνάμερος, ον, Dor. for πανήμερος.

πᾰνάμμορος, ον, *without any share in*, ἠελίοιο *AP*14.125 (Metrod.).

Πάνᾱμος [πᾰ], ὁ, name of a month, at Argos, *Mnemos*.44.51; at Epidaurus, *IG*4(1).117.9, al.; at Megara, ib. 7.188; at Thespiae, ib. 1720:—also written **Πάνεμος** (Boeot.), Plu.*Cam*.19; **Πάνημος,** D.18.157 (Corinth.), Call.*Epigr*.46, *IG*11(2).203 *A* 31 (Delos, iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.20.5 (iii B.C.):—hence **Πανάμια,** τά, festival at Thespiae, *Schwyzer*491.11.

πᾰνᾰμῡμων, ον, gen. ονος, *utterly blameless*, *GVI*199 (Pontus, ii/iii A.D.).

πᾰνάμωμος, ον, *all-blameless*, Simon.5.17.

πᾰνάνῠτον· παντοδύναμον, Phot.; πάντα δυνατόν, Suid.

πάναξ [ᾰν], ακος, ὁ, = πάνακες or πανάκεια, Dsc.2.163, 3.51, Ps.-Dsc.3.48, Philagr.ap.Orib.5.19.12, etc., Eudem. in *Suppl.Hell*.412A.5

πᾰνάξιος, ον, *all-worthy*, Opp.*C*.3.408.

πᾰνᾰοίδιμος, ον, *sung by all*, *APl*.4.71, Dioscorus in *PLit.Lond*.100 *C* 6.

πᾰνάπᾰλος [ᾰπ], ον, *all-tender* or *delicate*, ἀνδρὶ δέμας εἰκυῖα νέῳ .., παναπάλῳ Od.13.223 [πᾱν-, metri gr.]; γυναῖκες Ph.2.432.

πᾰνάπαστος, ον, *without tasting*, ἐδωδῆς Nic.*Al*.592.

πᾰνσπειθής, ές, f.l. for -απευθής, Parm.4.6.

πᾰνᾰπείρῐτος, ον, *all-unbounded*, Opp.*C*.2.517.

πᾰναπείρων, ον, gen. ονος, = foreg., ὦ π. Κρονίων Pi.*Pae*.8.24.

πᾰναπενθής, ές, f.l. for ταλαπενθής, *APl*.4.265.

πᾰναπευθής, ές, *utterly inscrutable*, ἀταρπός Parm.4.6.

πᾰνᾰπήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *all-harmless*, Hes.*Op*.811; of Apollo, *AP*9.525.17.

πᾰνᾰπηρής, ές, *quite unharmed*, πόδες κεφαλαί Call.*Cer*.125.

πᾰνάπιστος, ον, *all-untrustworthy*, Phld.*Rh*.1.232 S. (Sup.).

πᾰναπόπληκτος, ον, *all-astounded*, Socr.*Ep*.36.

πᾰνάπορος, ον, = πανήπορος (on which Hsch. gives it as a gloss), Ascl. *in Metaph*.421.29.

πᾰναπόστροφος, ον, *entirely opposite*, οἶμος (of heavenly bodies) Man.6.295.

πᾰνάποτμος, ον, *all-hapless*, ὤ μοι ἐγὼ πανάποτμος Il.24.255, cf. 493.

πᾰνάπυστος, ον, *all-unheard of*, Phot., Suid., restd. in Philic. in *Stud.Ital*.9.48.

πᾰναργῠ́ρεος α, ον, *all silver*, ἄμφω ταῦτα -εα Antip. Sid. in *Inscr.Délos*2549.6.

πᾰνάργῠρος, ον, *all-silver*, κρητήρ Od.9.203, 24.275, Antim.15, cf. S.*Fr*.378.3.

πᾰνᾰρείων, ονος, *all-heroic*, in pl., Dioscorus in *PLit.Lond*.99.9.

πᾰνᾰρεστος ον, *pleasing in every way*, *GVI*874.1 (Smyrna, ?ii A.D.).

πᾰνάρετος [ᾰρ], ον, *model of all virtue*, Phld.*Rh*.2.203 S., Ph.1.451, Luc.*Philops*.6, S.E.*M*.9.152, *IG*14.2098, *CIG*4413 (Iotape); also ἡ π. σου φιλία *PSI*1.98.3 (vi A.D.). Adv. -τως *CIG*4150 (Amastris).

II. πανάρετος, ἡ, *a Book of Fortunes*, Paul.Al.*K*.2.

πᾰνᾰρίζηλος, ἡ, *wholly enviable*, Ἀριάδνη Dioscorus in *PLit.Lond*.99.4.

πᾱνάριον, τό, *chest* or *box for keeping bread*, *POxy*.300.4 (i A.D.), 1272.8 (ii A.D.), S.E.*M*.1.234, *SB*9834b.23 (iv A.D.).

πᾰνάριστος [ᾰρ], ον (fem. -αρίστη *IG*12(7).296 (Amorgos)), *best of all*, Hes.*Op*.293, Phld.*Rh*.2.198 S., *AP*11.394, Luc.*Fug*.30.

πᾰνάρκεια, ἡ, *self-sufficiency*, etym. of πανάκεια 1.3, *Theol.Ar*.38.

πᾰναρκέτας νόσου, *utter, complete*, dub. in A.*Ch*.70 (lyr.).

πᾰναρκής, ές, = πανταρκής, θεοί Id.*Th*.166 (lyr.); Ἠέλιος the sun *that shines on all alike*, Call.*Fr*.48.1, cf. Suid. s.v.: Sup., of a poultice, Lycusap.Orib.9.26.1; cf. παναλκής.

πᾰναρμόνιος, ον, *embracing all modes* or *scales*, in neut. of a style of Music, οὐκ ἄρα πολυχορδίας γε οὐδὲ παναρμονίου ἡμῖν δεήσει ἐν ταῖς ᾠδαῖς τε καὶ μέλεσι Pl.*R*.399c, cf. 404d; [ὄργανα] π. ib. 399d; αὐτὰ τὰ π. ibid.; τὸ π. τὸ καινόν Alex.298; π. ὄργανον D.C.74.3.

II. metaph., *complex, elaborate*, ποικίλῃ μὲν ποικίλους ψυχῇ καὶ π. διδοὺς λόγους, opp. ἁπλοῦς, Pl.*Phdr*.277c, cf. Iamb.*Myst*.5.21; π. τι χρῆμα ἡ ὄρχησις Luc.*Salt*.72; ψυχαὶ π. διὸ παντοδαπῶς ἔστιν ἀκούειν ἀμφοτέρων, of Homer and Plato, Olymp.*Vit.Pl*.p.4 W.

2. *harmonious*, χορός Ph.2.399; ἀστέρων στρατιά ib. 242; συζυγία τῶν τεττάρων δυνάμεων ib. 136; ἑβδομάς, ὀγδοάς, ib. 166, Pythag.ap.*Theol.Ar*.54; τετράχορδον, of Diocletian and his associates, Jul.*Caes*.315c; π. ἐρωαί, of the song of the Muses, Orac.ap.Porph.*Plot*.22: neut. as Adv. π. ᾄδειν Philostr.*Im*.2.1.

πᾰναρχαϊκός, ή, όν, *extremely ancient*, πίναξ *Chron.Lind.B*.88.

πᾰναρχαῖος, ον, = foreg., γράμματα Poll.5.150.

πᾰναρχος, ον, *all-powerful*, *ruling all*, θρόνοι S.*OC*1293.

πᾰνάρχων, οντος, ὁ, *ruler of all*, Ph.2.452 (pl.).

πᾰνασκηθής, ές, *all-unharmed*, Hsch.

πᾰνασμένως, Adv. *very readily*, only in Sup. -έστατα Tz.*H*.9.10.

πᾰνασφάλιος [ᾰλ], ὁ, *giving security*, epith. of Zeus and Poseidon at Mytilene, *Ath.Mitt*.24.358 (Mytil.).

πᾰναυτᾰδελφος ον, *entirely fraternal*, Dioscorus in *Byz.-neugr.Jahrb*.10.342.

πανᾶτις, v. πηνῖτις.

πᾰνατρεκής, ές, *all-exact, infallible*, φάτις Keil-Premerstein *Erster Bericht*p.9 (Troketta); μνῆμα *AP*7.594 (Jul.): neut. as Adv., A.R.4.1382.

πᾰναύγεια, ἡ, *fount of light*, Ph.1.7.

πᾰναυγής, ές, *all-bright, radiant*, Orph.*H*.10.3.

πᾰνάϋπνος, ον, *all-sleepless*, Opp.*H*.2.659.

πᾰνᾰφᾰνής, ές, *all-invisible*, Eratosth.*Cat*.23.

πᾰνᾰφῆλιξ, ῐκος, ὁ, ἡ, *completely severed from companions of his own age*, ἦμαρ ὀρφανικὸν παναφήλικα παῖδα τίθησιν Il.22.490.

πᾰνάφθῐτος, ον, *all-imperishable*, ἦμαρ *AP*7.14 (Antip. Sid.).

πᾰνάφθονος, ον, *all-bountiful*, epith. of Isis, *POxy*.1380.88 (ii A.D.).

πᾰνάφυκτος, ον, *all-inevitable*, βρόχος *AP*9.396 (Paul. Sil.); ζεῦγμα *IG*3.1339.

πᾰνάφυλλος, ον, *all-leafless*, *h.Cer*.452.

Πᾰνᾰχᾱικός, ή, όν, *of all the Achaeans*, τῶι Παναχαικῶι συνεδρίωι *SEG*35.304 (Epid., after 68/7 B.C.).

Πᾰνᾰχαιοί, οἱ, *all the Achaeans*, Il.2.404, al.: fem. **Πᾰνᾰχαιά,** ἡ, epith. of Demeter, Δάματρι Παναχαιᾶι *SEG*25.643 (Thessaly, Hellen.) Paus.7.24.3; of Artemis, *BCH*25.350 (Delph.):—also **Πᾰνᾰχαιὶς** γῆ, *all Achaea*, A.R.1.243; **Πᾰνᾰχαιίς,** epith. of Athena, Paus.7.20.2.

πᾰνᾰώριος, ον, *doomed to an untimely end*, ἀλλ' ἕνα παῖδα τέκεν π. Il.24.540; π. ῥυτίς *AP*5.263.5 (Paul. Sil.) adv., παναώρια *GVI*318.1 (Thessalonica, ?iii A.D.).

πᾰνάωρος, ον, = foreg., *Epigr.Gr*.313.3 (Smyran).

πᾰνδᾰής, ές, *all-knowing*, Δημόκριτος Tz.*H*.4.529.

πᾰνδαίδᾰλος, ον, *richly carved*, Pi.*Fr*.75.5.

πᾰνδαισία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, (δαίς) *complete banquet at which no one and nothing fails*, Hdt.5.20, Ar.*Pax*565, Is.*Fr*.100, Plu.2.1102a, *Supp.Epigr*.4.304.6 (Panamara), Alciphr.3.18:—also **-δαίσιον,** τό, Phot., Suid.

πᾰνδᾰκέτης, ου, ὁ, *biting all*, of Cato, Epigr.ap.Plu.*Cat.Ma*.1.

πᾰνδάκρῡτος, ον, *all-tearful*, ὀδύρματα S.*Tr*.50.

II. *all-bewept, most miserable*, γένος A.*Th*.654; βιοτά S.*Ph*.689 (lyr.); ἐφαμέρων ἔθνη E.*Or*.976 (lyr.).

πᾰνδάλητος, [prob. ᾰ], ον, (δηλέομαι, δάλλει) = ἐπίτριπτος, Hippon.2 (vv.ll. παναδάληκτος, πανδαύληκτος, whence Bgk. proposes **πανδαύχνητος,** = πανδάφνωτος, *all laurel-crowned*).

πᾰνδᾰμάτωρ [μᾰ], ορος, ὁ, (δαμάω) *the all-subduer, all-tamer*, of sleep, Il.24.5, Od.9.373; of time, Simon.4.5, B.12.205, *Epigr.Gr*.1050 (Ephesus); π. δαίμων S.*Ph*.1467 (anap.); κεραυνός Luc.*Tim*.2, etc.:—pecul. fem. **πανδᾰμάτειρα,** Orph.*H*.10.26, *Epigr.Gr*.434.6 (Petra), *IG*12(5).303 (Paros); πανδαμάτωρ μοῖρα Arist.*Pepl*.43.

πᾰνδᾱμεί, πᾰνδᾱμος, v. πανδημεί πάνδημος.

πᾰνδᾱμικοί· παιδικοὶ χιτῶνες ἐν ταῖς πομπαῖς Hsch.

πᾰνδειλος, ον, *all-cowardly, all-miserable*, Emp.141, Opp.*C*.3.230.

πᾰνδείμαντος, ον, *all-dreaded*, *Lyr.Adesp*.140, dub. in Pi.*Fr*.189.

πᾰνδεινος, ον, *all-dreadful, terrible*, πάνδεινον ἡ ἀδικία Pl.*R*.610d, cf. 605c; πρᾶγμα D.54.33, cf. Men.*Sam*.212, Ruf.*Fr*.69; πάνδεινα πεπονθέναι Luc.*Prom*.8; πάνδεινόν [ἐστι] it is *outrageous*, D.23.79, cf. *PTeb*.27.34 (ii B.C.), Phld.*Ir*.p.86 W.

II. *very able*, c. inf., Pl.*Plt*.290b; ironically, D.19.120.

πᾰνδέκτειρα, ἡ, pecul. fem. of sq., κοιλίη π. Hp.*Ep*.23.

πᾰνδέκτης, ου, ὁ, *all-receiver*: in pl. πανδέκται, οἱ, name of a *Universal Dictionary* or *Encyclopedia*, such as those compiled by Tiro and Dorotheus, Gell.13.9, cf. Plin.*HN praef*.24.

2. in pl., also, *the Pandects*, i.e. the law-books of Justinian, *Cod.Just*.1.17.1.12, al.: sg., ὁ π., = *Digesta*, Id.*Const*.Δέδωκεν I.

3. *medicine-chest*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.711.

II. Stoic word for ἐπίρρημα II, Charis.p.190 K.

πᾰνδεκτος, ον, *receiving all*, πάνδεκτον Φερσεφόνης θάλαμον *CEG*489.4 (Attica, iv B.C.).

Πανδελέτειος, ον, *knavish like Pandeletus* (cf. Cratin.242), γνῶμαι Ar.*Nu*.924, cf. Sch.ad loc.

πανδερκέτης, ου, ὁ, = sq. II, Ζεῦ π. βροτῶν E.*El*.1177 (lyr.).

πανδερκής, ές, *seen by all*, B.16.70.

II. Act., *all-seeing*, *AP*9.525.17, Q.S.2.443, Orph.*Fr*.62.

πανδέτης, ου, ὁ, *secure fastener*, prob. name of a knot, δήσας τινὰ πανδέτην *PMag.Leid.V*.5.23.

πανδεχής, ές, *all-receiving*, Pl.*Ti*.51a; ἀήρ Ph.1.386; σῶμα Ocell.2.3; φύσις Plu.2.1014d; μήτηρ ἁπάντων Orph.*Fr*.315.3.

πανδημεί or **-μί**, Dor. **πανδᾱμεί** or **-μί** A.*Th*.296, *Eu*.1038 (both lyr.):—Adv. of πάνδημος, *with the whole people, in a mass* or *body*, Hdt.6.63, 7.120, al.; π. προπέμπεσθαι ἐπὶ θάνατον Isoc.10.27; π., πανομιλεί A.*Th*. l.c., cf. *Eu*. l.c.; π. θύειν Th.1.126; στρατεῦσαι Id.5.33, cf. 1.73, 90, 4.42, Pl.*Lg*.814a; παρεῖναι And.3.18; ἐξελθεῖν Lys.2.49; τὸν βάρβαρον π. δέκεσθαι Hdt.7.144, cf. 6.16, 8.40, 72. [-ῑ Trag. (nisi. leg. -εί); -ῐ *AP*5.43 (Rufin); written -ί in *IG*12(2).526 *A* 8, *B* 2 (Eresus, iv/iii B.C.), Ἀρχ Δελτ.9 παρ.53 (ibid.); -εί in *BGU*646.20 (ii A.D.).]

πανδήμεια, τά, *festival of Zeus Pandemos*, *IHadr*.128 (iii A.D.).

πανδημία, ἡ, *the whole people*, π. ἐξάγειν Pl.*Lg*.829b; π. καθιστάναι, of Theseus in Attica, Arist.*Fr*.384, Plu.*Thes*.25; πανδημίᾳ, as Adv., = πανδημεί, A.*Supp*.607.

πανδήμιος, ον, *of* or *belonging to all the people*, ἦλθε δ' ἐπὶ πτωχὸς π. *public* beggar, Od.18.1; π. ἄγρη a draught *of all kinds of fish*, *AP*9.383.2.

πανδημος, Dor. **πάνδᾱμος,** ον, = πανδήμιος (esp. in Prose), βοῦς S.*Aj*.175 (lyr.); ἀγών E.*Alc*.1026; στέγαι Id.*Ba*.227; π. πόλις, στρατός, *the whole body of* the city, *of* the army, S.*Ant*.7, *Aj*.844; π. χάρις *general* favour, Alcid.ap.Arist.*Rh*.1406[a]26; δόξα Plb.31.25.8; δεῖπνον *IG*7.2712.79 (Acraeph.); ἀρχή *Sammelb*.5765 (iii/iv A.D.); of diseases, *pandemic*, Gal.17(1).2; epith. of Zeus at Athens, *IG*2.1075, *IHadr*.125 (ii/iii A.D.), 126, 127; also of Dionysus, *SEG*32.1243 (2 B.C./A.D. 2). Adv. -μως, = πανδημεί, τοὺς ἀνθρώπους εὐώχησε π. ib. 5(2).268.43 (Mantinea).

2. -ον, τό, *confederation of demes*, κωμῶν δύο Swoboda *Denkmäler*282.

II. π. Ἔρως *vulgar* love, opp. οὐράνιος, Pl.*Smp*.180e sq., cf. X.*Smp*.8.9; π. Ἀφροδίτη Pl.*Smp*.181a, *IG*2.659, *SIG*1014.57 (Erythrae, iii B.C.), Paus.1.22.3, Luc.*DMeretr*.7.1, etc. (also in pl., Dam.*Pr*.97 bis); π. ἐρασταί ἐραστής Pl.*Smp*.181e, 183e; π. μουσική *common, vulgar* music, Aristox.*Fr.Hist*.90; ἡ π. λέξις *ordinary* (*common*) speech, Phld.*Rh*.1.165 S.

b. *from all the town*, π. ἐραστής *AP*5.302.9 (Agath.).

Πάνδῖα, (sc. ἱερά), τά, *a festival of Zeus* at Athens, D.21.9, *IG*2.1172.9.

πάνδῐκος, ον, *all-righteous*, φρήν S.*Tr*.294; π. σέβας prob. in A.*Supp*.776 (lyr.). Adv. -κως *most justly*, Id.*Th*.172 (lyr.), 670, *Ch*.241, S.*OC*1306, E.*Rh*.720 (lyr.); *as in duty bound*, S.*Tr*.611, 1247.

Πανδῑονίδης, ου, ὁ, *son of Pandion*, used of Pericles, Cratin.56 (s.v.l.).

II. fem. **Πανδῑονίς,** ίδος, *daughter of Pandion*, Χελίδων Sapph.88, cf. Hes.*Op*.568.

2. one of the Attic tribes, Aeschin.2.169, Harp.

πανδῖος, ον, *all-divine*, ῥίζα, = χελιδόνιον μέγα, Ps.-Dsc.2.180 (Wellm. Πανδίονος ῥ.): pecul. fem., πανδῖα Σελήνη Max.146; Π. alone, Id.123.

πανδόκεια, ἡ, *hostess*, Hdn.Gr.1.248:—written **-δόκια,** *IG*14.24 (Syracuse).

πανδοκεία, ἡ, *trade of an innkeeper*, Pl.*Lg*.918d, Poll.7.16.

πανδοκεῖον (**-δοκίον** (sic) Hsch.), τό, *inn*, Ar.*Ra*.550, D.19.158, Aeschin.2.97, *IG*2.1638.30, Philipped.25.2, *Com.Adesp*.159, Plb.2.15.5:—later **πανδοχεῖον,** Thphr.*Lap*.53 codd., Aen.Tact.10.10 codd., Str.5.3.9, 12.8.17, etc., condemned by Phryn.276.

πανδοκεύς, έως, ὁ, *one who receives all comers, innkeeper*, Pl.*Lg*.918b, Plb.2.15.6, Arr.*Epict*.1.24.14, Plu.2.234e, etc.: metaph., πάσης κακίας π. Pl.*R*.580a; π. Ἅιδης Lys.655:—later **πανδοχεύς,** Ev.Luc.10.35; of the δεκάς, *all-containing*, Pythag.ap.Procl.*in Ti*.3.107 D.; also Pythag. name for *unity*, *Theol.Ar*.6.

πανδόκευσις, εως, ἡ, = πανδοκεία, Pl.*Lg*.842d (pl.).

πανδοκευτής, οῦ, ὁ, = πανδοκεύς, *BGU*1468.3 (iii/ii B.C., pl.).

πανδοκεύτρια, ἡ, *hostess*, Ar.*Ra*.114, Pl.426, Eup.9, D.C.46.6: metaph., φάλαινα π. a sea-monster *ready to take all in*, Ar.*V*.35.

πανδοκεύω, (πάνδοκος) *entertain as a host* or *innkeeper*, Timocr.1.10, Hdt.4.95, Pl.*Lg*.918e: abs., *keep an inn* or *lodging-house*, Thphr.*Char*.6.5:—Pass., *to be furnished with inns*, ὅσα μέρη -εύεται κατὰ τὴν δίοδον D.H.4.53.

πανδοκέω, = foreg., only metaph., *take upon oneself, assume*, ἅπαντα παιδείας ὅτλον A.*Th*.18.

πανδόκισσα, ἡ, = πανδοκεύτρια, St.Byz. s.v. Καππαδοκία.

πανδοκος or **-δόκος,** ον, (δέχομαι) *all-receiving, common to all*, χέρσος, of Hades, A.*Th*.860; of the sacred places at Elis and Delphi, Pi.*O*.3.17, *P*.8.61; π. ξενίαι Id.*O*.4.17; π. ξενόστασις S.*Fr*.274: c. gen., δόμοι π. ξένων A.*Ch*.662.

πανδοξ, ὁ, = πανδοκεύς gen. -δοκος *MAMA*3.576, al. (Corycus); gen. -δοχος ib. 459 (ibid.): nom. sg. in Hsch.

πανδοξία, ἡ, *absolute fame, perfect glory*, Pi.*N*.1.11.

πανδοξος, ον, *all-glorious*, Pi.*Fr*.94b.8/9 S.-M.

πανδοσία, ἡ, *one who gives herself to all*, of a harlot, Anacr.156, *Com.Adesp*.1352.

πανδοσις, εως, ἡ, an unknown article of household equipment, *PLond*.2.191.6 (ii A.D., pl.).

πανδουλος, ον, *slave to all*, *AP*5.21 (Rufin), Man.4.602.

πανδοῦρα or **-δούρα,** ἡ, *three-stringed lute* (prob. of Oriental origin), Poll.4.60, Ath.4.183f:—also **-δουρος,** ὁ, Euph. (?) ap.Ath.4.183f, *MAMA*3.24 (Seleucia ad Calycadnum) (written **φάνδουρος** and used of the monochord by Nicom.*Harm*.4):—Dim. **-δούριον,** τό, Hsch. and Phot. s.v. πηκτίς:—also **-δουρίς,** ίδος, ἡ, Hsch., *Gloss*.:—hence **-δουρίζω,** *play the* πανδοῦρα, *Hist.Aug.Elag*.32; **-δουριστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *one who plays it*, Euph.*Fr.Hist*.8, *JRS*18.177 (Jerash).

II. = πανδουριστής, Roueché *Aphrodisias*113 (v/vi A.D.), Hsch. s.v. πανδοῦρα.

πανδοχεῖον, πανχεύς, v. πανδοκεῖον, -κεύς.

πανδρόσειον, τό, *temple of Pandrosos*, daughter of Cecrops and Agraulos, *IG*1.372.45, 171, al.

πανδύνᾰμος [ῠ], ον, *all-powerful*, Procl.*Theol.Plat*.4.27, *Gloss*., Plot.5.9.9.

πανδῠνάστειρα, ἡ, fem. Adj. *ruling over all*, ἄνασσα *Tab.Defix.Aud*.38.27 (Alexandria, iii A.D.).

πανδυρτος, ον, edd. metr. gr. for πανόδυρτος, *all-plaintive*, αὐδά A.*Pers*.941 (lyr.); θρῆνοι E.*Hec*.212 (lyr.); ἀηδών S.*El*.1077 (lyr.).

πανδῠσία, ἡ, *the period during which the Pleiades and Orion are setting* (at sunrise), οἱ ναυτικοί ap.Procl.in Hes.*Op*.618–26, *AP*7.273 (Leon.), 395 (Marc. Arg.), 502 (Nicaen.).

πανδώρα, ἡ, *giver of all*, epith. of Earth (cf. πάνδωρος), Ar.*Av*.971, Ph.1.32.

II. Pass. as fem. pr. n., *Pandora*, i.e. *the All-endowed* (i.e. by the gods), Hes.*Op*.81.

πανδωρος, ον, *all-bounteous*, epith. of Earth, Hom.*Epigr*.7, Opp.*C*.1.12; *dispenser of all* (whether good or ill), αἶσα B.*Fr*.20.4; Ζεύς Cleanth.1.32.

πανδώτειρα, ἡ, *giver of all*, φύσις, Δημήτηρ, Orph.*H*.10.16, 40.3, *PMag*.4.2280.

πανεθνεί, Adv. *with the whole nation*, ἀπολέσθαι Str.5.1.6:—also **-εθνί,** LXXWi.19.8.

πάνεια· κεχορτασμένη, Hsch.; cf. πανός.

πᾰνείδᾰτος, ον, *furnished with all sorts of food*, Q.S.1.88.

πᾰνείδεος, ον, *capable of assuming all forms*, Zos.Alch.p.205 B.

πᾰνειδής, ές, *of every figure*, of unity (as the base of all figurate numbers), *Theol.Ar*.4.

πᾰνεικέλιος, ον, *like in all points*, Man.2.494.

πᾰνείκελος, ον, = foreg., Opp.*C*.1.434: c. dat., γάλακτι π. ῥεύματα *AP*9.699, cf. 12.156, *Supp.Epigr*.2.423 (Macedonia): also c. gen., ἰχὼρ π. γάλακτος Orph.*L*.203: neut. as Adv., Call.*Aet.Oxy*.2079.31.

Πάνειος [ᾱ], ον, = Πανικός: πάνειον, τό, = πανικόν, *panic*, Aen.Tact.27.1, al. (ὄνομα Πελοποννήσιον καὶ μάλιστα Ἀρκαδικόν, l.c.).

II. **Πᾱνεῖον,** τό, *sanctuary of Pan*, Str.9.1.21, 17.1.10, *CIG*4837 (Egypt), τὰ ὅρια τοῦ Πανίου *SEG*32.1499 (Diocletian).

III. **Πάνεια,** τά, festival of Pan at Delos, *Inscr.Délos*312.6, 320 *B* 58 (iii B.C.).
πανείπας· ἀναιδής, Hsch.
πᾰνελεήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *all-merciful*, Θεός Mitteis *Chr*.361.8 (iv A.D.).
πᾰνελευθερία, ἡ, *entire freedom*, *IG*7.1780.7.
πᾰνελεύθερος, ον, *entirely free*, *APl*.5.338, *IG*14.400 (Lipara).
Πᾰνελλάς, άδος, ἡ, *the whole of Greece*, Pi.*Pae*.6.62 S.-M., Philod.Scarph.iii.32, Call.*fr*.106 Pf.
Πᾰνέλληνες, οἱ, *all the Hellenes*, Il.2.530, Hes.*Op*.528, Archil.52, Str.8.6.6, Ph.2.477; τὸν Πανελλήνων νόμον σῴζων E.*Supp*.526; οἱ Π. the *Greeks*, Phld.*Mus*.p.78 K., *Piet*.17, Rh.2.224 S.
II. *League of United Greeks* formed by Hadrian, *IG*7.2712.40, etc.: also in sg., as title of a *Councillor of the League*, ib. 5(1).45, al.
Πᾰνέλληνιάς, άδος, ἡ, *celebration of the* Πανελλήνια (cf. sq. III), *Supp.Epigr*.2.410 (Thessalonica, iii A.D.).
Πᾰνέλλήνιος Ζεύς, ὁ, the chief god *of the* Πανέλληνες II, Paus.1.18.9, 1.44.9, 2.29.8; also ἀγὼν Π. his festival, *IG*2.1077.14; cf. III.
2. title of Hadrian, *SEG*32.185 (Athens).
II. **Πᾰνελλήνιον,** τό, *his temple*, at Aegina, built by Hadrian as their meeting-place, Paus.2.30.4, D.C.69.16.
2. *body of* Πανέλληνες II; τὸ κοινὸν τοῦ Π. *CIG*3832, cf. 3834, ὁ ὄρχων τοῦ Πανελληνίου *SEG*28.1566 (Cyrene, A.D. 154).
III. τὰ **Πᾰνελλήνια,** *the festival of the United Greeks*, *IG*2.1106, Philostr.*VS*2.1.5, 2.17, etc.
πᾱνέλοψ, ὁ, Dor. and Aeol. for πηνέλοψ, Alc.84, Ibyc.8.
Πάνεμος, v. Πάναμος.
πᾰνεμφερής, ές, *absolutely like*, Tz.*H*.8.419.
πᾰνένδοξος, ον, *all-glorious*, as title of address, *PMasp*.2 iii 24 (vi A.D.).
πᾰνέντῑμος, ον, *held in all honour*, ὁ π. οἶκος οὗτος *BCH*suppl.8.103 (Thessalonica, v A.D.).
πᾰνέξαλλος, ον, *quite different*, Hsch.
πᾰνέξοχος, ον, *far above*, Orph.*A*.81, Opp.*C*.1.477; πάντων π. Man.2.30; ἐν μούσαισι π. *eminent* in poetry, *IG*12(8).442.3 (Thasos). Adv.-ως *pre-eminently*, *PMasp*.2 i 1 (vi A.D.).
πᾰνεορτεύω, *keep a solemn festival*, *IPhilae*159.3 (i A.D.).
πᾰνέορτος, ον, *kept as a high festival*, Ph.2.477.
πᾰνεπάρκιος, ον, *all-sufficient*, *Suppl.Hell*.937.27, 1181.1.
πᾰνεπαφροδῑσία, ἡ, *perfect loveliness*, Eust.1598.5.
πᾰνεπήκοος, ον, *giving ear to all*, θεός *MAMA*1.8 (Laodicea Combusta).
πᾰνεπήρᾰτος, ον, *all-lovely*, Χαρίτων εἶδος *IG*14.1858.
πᾰνεπήτρῐμος, ον, *of very close texture*: neut. pl. as Adv., π. χευαμένοιο, of snow, falling *thickly*, Opp.*C*.3.172.
πᾰνεπίκλοπος, ον, *all-treacherous*, ib. 2.28.
πᾰνεπις, ὁ, Egyptian deity, "bull of Apis", *JEA*12.34 (v B.C.).
πᾰνεπίσκοπος, ον, *all-surveying*, *AP*7.245 (Gaet.), *MAMA*1.171 (Laodicea Combusta).
πᾰνεπιστήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *all-knowing*, Gal.16.324, Sch.Pl.*Phdr*.261d.
πᾰνεπίφρων, ον, gen. ονος, *all-remarking*: πανεπίφρονα *cunning arts*, Opp.*C*.1.328.
πᾰνεπόπτης, ου, ὁ, *all-observing*, LXX2Ma.9.5 (v.l. παντεπ-), Dioscorus in *PLit.Lond*.98 ii 11, *PLond*.5.1676.65 (vi A.D.).
πᾰνεπόρφνιος, ον, (ἐπί, ὄρφνη) *all night long*, *AP*5.205 (Leon., s.v.l.).
πᾰνεπόψιος, ον, *all-observing*, *Hermes*66.327 (Egypt), Nonn.*D*.9.133, 32.94.
πᾰνεπώπης, ου, ὁ, = πανεπόπτης, *Ath.Mitt*.24.358 (Mytil.).
πᾰνέραστος, (sc. λίθος), ἡ, = πανέρως, Plin.*HN*37.178.
πᾰνεργέτης, ου, ὁ, *all-effecting*, Ζεύς A.*Ag*.1486 (lyr.).
πᾰνέρημος, ον, *all-desolate*, Str.17.1.27, Heb.Je.2.24, *PFlor*.36.12 (iv A.D.), Luc.*DMort*.27.2.
πᾰνέρως, έρωτος, ὁ, gem supposed to remove sterility, Plin.*HN*37.178.
πᾰνέσπερος, ον, *lasting the whole evening*, *AP*7.194 (Mnasalc.).
πᾰνέστιος, ον, (ἑστία) *with all the household*, Plu.*Sol*.24.
πᾰνέσχᾰτος, ον, *last of all*, A.R.4.308.
πᾰνετες, Adv., (ἔτος) *all the year long*, Pi.*P*.1.20.
πᾰνετήτῠμος, ον, *all-true*, Orph.*A*.540.
πᾰνετώσιος, ον, *all-ineffectual*, ib. 1228.
πᾰνευγενής, ές, *most noble*, Tz.*H*.1.198: Sup., ib. 190.
πᾰνευδαίμων, ον, gen. ονος, *quite happy*, J.*AJ*8.1.1, Plu.2.106 3d, Luc.*Cont*.14.
2. *all-blessed*, as honorary title, βασιλεία *OGI*722.2 (iv A.D.); πόλις (Constantinople) *PMasp*.32.93 (vi A.D.).
πᾰνευέφοδος, ον, *quite easy of access*, χερρόνησος Plb.4.56.6.
πᾰνεύκηλος, ον, *all-silent*, αἰθήρ A.R.3.1196.
πᾰνευμήχᾰνος, ον, *very clever*, Tz.*H*.9.530. **-εύμορφος,** ον, *most beautiful*, ib. 2.17, 8.995 (both Sup.). **-ευπρεπής,** ές, *all-comely*, v.l. in D.Chr.11.153: Sup., Tz.*H*.8.518.
πᾰνεύρυθμος, ὁ, perh. the *all-round champion* of the ἔφηβοι, *IG*2.2221.45.
πᾰνευσεβής, ές, *most holy*, τὸ π. ὑμῶν κράτος (of the Emperor) *PMasp*.19.1 (vi A.D.).
πᾰνευσθενής, ές, *very strong*, Tz.*H*.2.569.
πᾰνευτελής, ές, *very cheap, vile*, Suid. s.v. ἀγοραῖος νοῦς.
πᾰνεύτονος, ον, *very active*, *AP*7.425 (Antip. Sid.).
πᾰνευτῠχία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *all good fortune*, *Epigr.Gr*.443.
πᾰνευφημέω, in Pass., *to be praised everywhere*, τὸ ἐν πᾶσι -ούμενον ὑμῶν ὕψος *PMasp*.2 i 4 (vi A.D.).
πᾰνεύφημος, ον, *all-praiseworthy*, as honorary title, *POxy*.136.6 (vi A.D.), etc. Just.*Nov*.8 iusiurandum 43.
πᾰνεύφρων, ον, gen. ονος, (εὐφρόνη) = πάννυχος, Cratin.435.
πᾰνευφῠής, ές, *good-natured*, Tz.*H*.4.854 (Sup.).
Πᾱνεύω, (Πάν), *treat after the manner of Pan*, π. γυναῖκας Heraclit.*Incred*.25.

πᾰνευώχητος, ον, gloss on πάνθοινος, Sch.Opp.*H.*2.221.

πᾰνεφθος, ον, *quite boiled*; of metals, *quite cleansed of dross*, κασσίτερος Hes.*Sc.*208.

πᾰνεχθής, ές, *all-hostile*: *all-hateful*, Orph.*H.*61.11: Sup. πανέχθιστος Lys.1057.

πᾰνέχινος, ὁ, or **-ον,** τό, dub.sens., ἐν πανεχίνῳ (v.l. πάχει νώτῳ) τῆς ἀσπίδος αὐτοῦ LXXJb.15.26.

πᾰνηβηδόν, Adv. *with all the youth*, Tz.*H.*7.995.

πᾰνηγεμών, όνος, ὁ, *ruler of all*, Ph.1.227.

πᾰνηγῠράζω, *celebrate a* πανήγυρις, *SIG*344.3 (Teos, iv B.C.).

πᾰνηγῠριαρχέω, *to be president of a* πανήγυρις, *SIG*869.9 (Eleusis, ii A.D.), *IG*3.716, etc.; πανηγυριαρχήσαντα καὶ ἀγωνοθετήσαντα τῶν μεγάλων Παναθηναίων ib. 709.

πᾰνηγῠριάρχης, Dor. and Aeol. **πᾰνᾱγῠριάρχας,** ου, ὁ, *president of a* πανήγυρις, Plu.2.679b, *IG*5(1).38 (Sparta), *SIG*867.59 (Ephes., ii A.D.), *IG*12(2).244, al. (Mytil.):—also **-αρχος,** ὁ, ib. 241 (Mytil.), *Ephes*.3. No.14.

πᾰνηγῠριαρχία, ἡ, office of πανηγυριάρχης, *Didyma*157 I(c).

πᾰνηγῠριαρχικός, ή, όν, *of a* πανηγυριάρχης, τιμή *PASA*2.396 (Caria).

πᾰνηγῠρίζω, *celebrate* or *attend a public festival*, πανηγύριας π. *keep holy-days*, Hdt.2.59; Ὀλύμπια καὶ Κάρνεια π. Plu.2.873e; τὴν τῶν ἐπινίκων ἡμέραν *POxy*.705.35 (iii A.D.): abs., *PSI*4.374.15 (ii B.C.); π. ἐς πόλιν *go* to a city *to attend a festival*, Hdn.1.9.2: metaph., *enjoy oneself*, Alex.219.17, Ael.*VH*13.1.

2. *frequent fairs* or *markets*, App.*Pun.*116.

II. later, *make a set speech in a public assembly*, *deliver a panegyric*, Isoc.5.13, Plu.2.802e.

2. Pass., *sound as at a festival*, of flutes, etc., Heraclit.*All.*9.

πᾰνηγῠρί, ἡ, = πανήγυρις, *SEG*8.549.24 (hymn, i B.C.).

πᾰνηγῠρικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a public festival* or *assembly*, οἱ ὄχλοι οἱ π. Isoc.12.263; πολυτέλεια, κόσμος, Plu.2.608f, προφήτης *Didyma*264.1, 238 II 2, al.; ταμίας ib. 408.3, 410.1.

II. generally, *solemn, festive*, λόγος *festival oration*, such as those pronounced at the Olympic games, *panegyric*, Isoc.5.9, 84, al.; Ἰσοκράτης ἐν τῷ π. in his *Panegyric*, Arist.*Rh.*1408b15; π. εἶδος [τῆς ῥητορικῆς] Phld.*Rh.*2.251 S.; τὰ π. Plu.2.79b: Comp. -ώτερος, of Isocrates himself, D.H.*Vett.Cens.*5.2; -ώτεραι διηγήσεις Aps.p.257 H.

2. *flattering, false*, π. λῆροι Plu.2.6a; of style, *showy, ostentatious*, opp. ἀληθινός, D.H.*Dem.*8; of persons, *pompous*, γυνὴ σοβαρὰ καὶ π. Plu.*Luc.*6. Adv.-κῶς *showily*, π. κατεσκευασμένος Id.*Cam.*16, cf. *Ant.*61; opp. στρατιωτικῶς, Posidon.36 J.: Comp. -κώτερον Plb.5.34.3.

πᾰνηγῠρις, Aeol. Dor. **πανᾱγ-,** εως, ἡ, (πᾶς, ἄγυρις) *general* or *national assembly*, ἐν πανηγύρει βουλευσόμεσθα A.*Ag.*845; esp. *a festal assembly* in honour of a national god, Δήμητρος ἁγνῆς καὶ Κόρης Archil.120; Ζηνὸς ἀμφὶ πανάγυριν Pi.*O.*9.96; πανηγύριας πανηγυρίζειν, ποιήσασθαι, to hold *such festivals*, keep *holy-days*, Hdt.2.59, 58; συναγαγεῖν Isoc.4.1; διαλύειν X.*Cyr.*6.1.10; ἐς π. θεωρεῖν Ar.*Pax*342; θεωρίαι ἐς τὰς ἐν τῇ Ἑλλάδι π. Decr.ap.D.18.91; Ὀλυμπίαζε εἰς τὴν τῶν Ἑλλήνων π. ἐπανιών Pl.*Hp.Mi.*363c; in Caria, *PCair.Zen.*341(*a*)11 (iii B.C.); in Egypt, *PHib.*27.76 (iii B.C.), etc.; ἐν ταῖς π. καὶ δείξεσι τῶν σοφιστῶν Phld.*Rh.*2.256 S.; ἁμίλλαις ἱππικαῖς καὶ πανηγύρει προσκαθήμενος Jul.*Or.*1.39c; π. ἐμπορικόν τι πρᾶγμα Str.10.5.4, cf. *CIG*4474.35 (Baetocaece), Prisc.p.277 D.

b. *market-day*, Just.*Const.*Δέδωκεν8c.

2. *any assembly*, θεῶν ἅδε πανάγυρις A.*Th.*220 (lyr.); νεοσσῶν, φίλων, E.*Heracl.*239, *HF*1283.

3. metaph., π. ὀφθαλμῶν *feast* for the eyes, Ael.*VH*3.1, cf. Lib.*Or.*59.145; τὸν .. Ἔχετον χρυσὸν ἀποδείξων καὶ π. destined to exhibit E. as gold and a *feast* (by comparison with himself), Eun.*Hist.*p.236 D.

b. in bad sense, παίγνιον ὁ βίος καὶ πλάνη καὶ π. Vett.Val.246.2.

II. *people assembled*, τῇ π. δέος ἐγένετο μὴ .. Th.5.50: generally, *crowd, audience*, ὅταν ᾖ π. Thphr.*Char.*6.7.

πᾰνηγῠρισμός, ὁ, *celebration of a* πανήγυρις, LXXWi.15.12, D.H.7.71, etc.; *display*, *ostentation*, Plu.2.791b, etc.

πᾰνηγῠριστήριον, τό, *place where national festivals are held*, ἐν τοῖς κοινοῖς τῆς Ἑλλάδος π., Ὀλυμπίασι καὶ Ἰσθμοῖ καὶ Νεμέᾳ *IG*5(2).517.16 (Lycosura, i/ii A.D.); ἐν τοῖς π. τῶν Παναχαιῶν ib.*IG*4(1).81.15 (Epid., i A.D.).

πᾰνηγῠριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who attends a* πανήγυρις, Str.17.1.17, Luc.*Herod.*2, *Pseudol.*5, Poll.1.34.

πᾰνήλιος, ον, *quite sunny*, Ael.*Fr.*67.

πᾰνημᾰδόν, Adv., = sq., Max.182, Orac.ap.Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.22, *SEG*13.277 (Patrae, iv/v A.D.).

πᾰνῆμαρ, Adv. *all day, the livelong day*, Od.13.31, Trag.*adesp.* in *PKöln*241 A i 1.

πᾰνημάτιος [μᾰ], η, ον, late poet. form for πανημέριος, Opp.*H.*1.696.

πᾰνημερεύω, *spend the whole day* in a thing, *keep* it *up all day long*, θιάσους E.*Rh.*361 (lyr.).

πᾰνημέριος, Dor. **πᾰνᾱμ-,** α, ον, *all day long*, agreeing with the subjects of Verbs, οἱ δὲ π. μολπῇ θεὸν ἱλάσκοντο Il.1.472, cf. 2.385, Od.12.24, Hes.*Sc.*396, Thgn.1336, Cratin.142; ὅσσον τε πανημερίη .. νηῦς ἤνυσεν *in a whole day's sail*, Od.4.356, cf. 11.11; so σαίρω δάπεδον .. παναμέριος E.*Ion*122 (lyr.): neut. πανημέριον as Adv., = πανῆμαρ, Il.11.279.

2. *of the whole day*, π. χρόνος the livelong day, E.*Hipp.*369 (lyr.).

II. Ζεὺς π., v. Πανάμαρος.

πᾰνήμερος, ον, = foreg., ἄκλητος ἕρπων δαιταλεὺς π., of Prometheus' eagle, A.*Pr.*1024: neut. πανημερόν (oxyt.) as Adv., Hdt.7.183, Max.107.

2. Ζεὺς π., v. Πανάμαρος.

II. πανάμερος is prob. f.l. for πανίμερος in S.*Tr.*660 (lyr.).

πᾰνημος, v. Πάναμος.

πᾰνήπορος, ον, *quite in want*, Hsch.; cf. πανάπορος.

πᾰνήρης, ες, *agreeable to all*, Id.

πᾰνθᾰλής, ές, *giver of all bloom*, Κλειώ B.12.229.

πανθάνω, = πάσχω, late form in *EM*98.46, al.

πανθᾰπᾶσι, = παντάπασι, *PCol.*175.9, 53 (A.D. 339).

πανθαρσής, ές, *exceeding bold*, Man.2.171.

πανθαυμάσιος, ον, = sq., φάρμακον Aët.15.15.

πανθαύμαστος, ον, *all-wonderful*, Suid. s.v. Ἀβραάμ.

πανθέᾱτος, ον, *beheld by all*, Id. s.v. Πάνθους.

πανθειος, α, ον, *of* or *common to all gods*, τελετή Orph.*H*.54.7, al. epith. of Zeus and Athena, *SEG*20.719.12, 13 (Cyrene, ii B.C.).

II. Subst. **Πάνθειος,** ὁ, *all-embracing divinity*, *IG*4(1).549, 550 (Epid.).

b. (sc. μήν) a month in Lesbos, etc., *Supp.Epigr*.3.710.3 (ii B.C.), etc.

2. πανθεία, ἡ, name of a plaster, Orib.*Fr*.46.

3. Πάνθειον (sc. ἱερόν), τό, *temple* or *place consecrated to all gods*, Arist.*Mir*.834[a]12; esp. *the Pantheon* at Rome, D.C.53.27: metaph., τὸ τῶν πλανητῶν π. Arist.*Fr*.18, cf. Ph.1.483.

πανθελγής, ές, *charming all*, Nonn.*D*.31.273.

πανθέλκτειρα, ἡ, *charmer of all*, *AP*7.24.1 ([Simon.]).

πανθέψης, ου, ὁ, (ἕψω) *a vessel for cooking*, *Gloss*.

Πανθεών, ῶνος, ὁ, (sc. μήν), name of a month at Naples, *IG*14.759.16, at Olynthus, *SEG*39.617 (iv B.C.).

Πανθηής, ές, = πανθέατος, βωμός Ramsay *Studies in the Eastern Rom. Prov*.p.128.

Πανθηλής, Dor. **-θᾱλής,** ές, (θάλλω) *luxuriant*, [ἄνθεα] B.12.69; ὕλη *AP*9.282 (Antip. Thess.).

Πανθηλυς, εος, ὁ, *quite effeminate*, of Dionysus, *EM*277.3.

πάνθηρ, ηρος, ὁ, term applied to various spotted *Felidae*, Hdt.4.192, X.*Cyn*.11.1, Anaxil.12, Arist.*HA*580[a]25, Ar.Byz.*Epit*.96.11, Str.16.4.16, Ael.*NA*15.14, Opp.*C*.2.572, prob. in *IG*2.1491.23, 37: pl. πάνθηροι (v.l. -ες) Callix.2.

πανθήρα, ἡ, a birdcatcher's *whole* (future) *catch*, Ulp. in *Dig*.19.1.11.18; cf. Lat. *panthera*, = *rete aucupale*, *Gloss*. (*panther*, = *rete quoddam*, Varro LL;5.100).

πανθήριον, *lynx*, *Gloss*.

πανθηρίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of πάνθηρ, Hero *Aut*.4.1.

πάνθηρος, ον, *supporting all animals*, γῆ Lyd.*Mens*.4.51.

πανθιωνάριος, ον, *in the form of the Pantheon*, μυροθήκη *POxy*.1026.21 (v A.D.).

πανθοινί or **-εί**, Adv. *at a high festival*, A.D.*Conj*.234.9, Hdn.*Epim*.255.

πανθοινία, ἡ, *a high festival*, Ael.*NA*2.57, 5.54, Cels.ap.Orig.*Cels*.8.24.

πανθοινος, ον (and η, ον, v. infr.), (θοίνη) *feasting high* or *splendidly*, δαῖτα πανθοίνην Babr.95.90; π. τράπεζα Opp.*H*.2.221; παν[θοίν]ην is dub. in Phld.*Po*.2.49.

πανθροος, ον, contr. **-θρους,** ουν, *speaking out freely*, δῆμος Hsch.

πανθῡμᾰδόν, Adv. *most heartily*, Od.18.33.

πανθῦος, ον, = θυσμικός, ἔτος *SIG*57.30 (*Milet*, v B.C.).

πανθυπᾰκουστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who hears everything*, *PMag*.4.1369.

πανθῦτος, ον, *celebrated with full sacrifices*, θεῶν θέσμια S.*Aj*.712 (lyr.).

πανία, ἡ, = πλησμονή, and **πάνια**, τά, = πλήσμια, Dorian words, Dinol.6, Rhinth.1, Blaes.1.

Πᾱνιάς, άδος, poet. fem. of Πανικός, Nonn.*D*.7.49.

Πᾱνιασταί, οἱ, *worshippers of Pan*, a guild at Rhodes, *IG*12(1).155.75; at Pergamum, *IGRom*.4.1680.

πᾰνίερος, ον, *all-holy*, Ph.1.483, al.

Πᾱνῐκός, ή, όν, *of* or *for Pan*, πηγή Luc.*Bacch*.6.

II. of fears, *panic*, *groundless*, π. δεῖμα J.*BJ*5.2.5; πανικόν, τό, *panic*, π. ἐμπεσόντος αὐτοῖς Plb.20.6.12; πανικῷ περιπεσόντες Id.5.96.3: pl. πανικά D.H.5.16; also θόρυβος ὁ καλούμενος π. D.S.14.32; π. τάραχος Plu.*Caes*.43, Onos.41.2, cf. Plu.2.356d, Corn.*ND*27, Polyaen.1.2, Sch.E.*Rh*.36: hence πανικόν, a *canard, startling and baseless rumour*, Cic.*Att*.14.3.1, 16.1.4; cf. πάνειον.

πᾱνικτός, όν, dub.sens. in Hermipp.54.

πᾰνίλᾰος [ῑ], ον, *all-gracious*, Opp.*H*.2.40.

πᾰνίμερος [ῑ], ον, *all-lovely*, prob. in Man.5.78.

II. *burning with desire, ardent*, cj. in S.*Tr*.660 (lyr.).

Πάνιον [ᾱ] (sc. τέμενος), τό, *temple of Pan*, *IG*4(1).71.29 (Epid., iii B.C.); (sc. ἄντρον), τό, = Lat. *Lupercal*, *Gloss*.

πᾱνίον, τό, Dor. for πηνίον.

πάνιον, τό, = πλήσμιον, v. πάνια.

Πάνιος [ᾱ], α, ον, = Πανικός, Π. βήσσας A.*Fr*.98; = μανιώδης, δαίμων Hsch.

II. name of month, *SEG*17.829 (unkn. provenance, *c*.200 B.C.).

πανίουρος, ὁ, perh. = παλίουρος, *BGU*563.22, *PTeb*.343.5 (both ii A.D.).

πᾰνῑρευς, εος, ὁ, title of priest at Mytilene, *IG*12(2).61.3 (written -ειρ-), 102, cf. ἱρεύς.

πᾱνίσδομαι, Dor. for πηνίζομαι.

Πᾱνίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of Πάν *Inscr.Délos*1416Ai51 (ii B.C.), Cic.*ND*3.17.43, (Cic.) *Div*.1.14.23.

πανισμός, ὁ, *panic terror*, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.5.2 (leg. παιανισμός).

Πᾱνιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *worshipper of Pan*, Men.*Dysc*.230 (παιανιστ- pap.).

πᾰνίσχῡρος, ον, *very strong* or *firm*, Sch.A.*Th*.255.

Πανῖτις, v. Πηνῖτις.

πᾰνίχνιον, τό, pl., *all kinds of tracks*, Opp.*C*.1.454 (pl.).

Πᾰνίωνες, οἱ, *the whole body of Ionians*, Eust.1414.36.

2. Πανιώνια (sc. ἱερά), τά, *festival of the United Ionians*, Hdt.1.148.

3. Πανιώνιος, ὁ, epith. of Apollo., *IG*3.175; of Hadrian, *Hermes*4.183 (Ephes.).

b. (sc. ἀμφορίσκος), *IG*11(2).154 *A* 36 (Delos, iii B.C.).

Πᾰνιωνικὴ θυσία = Πανιώνια, Str.8.7.2.

Πᾰνῐώνιος, ον, *of* or *associated with the* Πανίωνες; as title of Apollo, *IEphes*.814; of Hadrian, ib. 1501; ὁ κρατὴρ ὁ Π., *sacred vessel* at Delos, *Inscr.Délos*104.129, Hyp.*Fr*.69.

b. Πανιώνιον, τό, *temple and meeting-place of the* Πανίωνες at Mycale, Hdt.1.141.4, al., *CIG*2909 (Mycale).

c. Πανιώνια, τά, *festival of the* Πανίωνες, Hdt.1.148.1.

πάνλευκος, v. πάλλευκος.

Πανλίμνιος, ὁ, title of Apollo, *SEG*29.515 (Thessaly, ii B.C.).

πανλῡσῐτελής, ές, *extremely profitable*, *Inscr.Prien*.112.67 (i B.C.).

πανλώβητος, ον, *grievously disfigured, hideous*, Luc.*Tox*.24.

παννέφελος, ον, *all-cloudy*, Orph.*H*.19.4.

παννεωτερικῶς, Adv. *quite recently*, in form *paneotericos*, Sch.Bemb.Ter.*Adelph*.765 (*Hermes*2.397).

παννῑκος, ον, *all-victorious*, B.10.21.

πάννος, ὁ, = Lat. *pannus*, D.C.49.36.

παννῠχεύω, *emaneo*, *Gloss*.

παννῠχίζω, (παννυχίς) *celebrate a night-festival, keep vigil*, Sapph.*Supp*.17.3, etc.; τῇ θεᾷ Ar.*Ra*.448; π. περὶ τὰ ἀγάλματα Timae.127; π. ἑορτήν Hdn.1.17.6, etc.:—Med., Luc.*DMeretr*.14.1.

II. generally, *do* anything *the livelong night*, φλὸξ συνεχὲς π. it *lasts all night long*, Pi.*I*.4(3).65; παννυχίζων *all night long*, Ar.*Fr*.695 (lyr.): c. acc., π. τὴν νύκτα *spend the livelong* night, Id.*Nu*.1069.

παννῠχικός, ή, όν, *fit for a* παννυχίς, κορώνη π., of a greedy night-reveller, Posidipp.ap.Ath.10.414d.

παννῠχιος, α, ον, *all night long*, agreeing with the subjects of Verbs, εὗδον παννύχιοι Il.2.2; π. γάρ μοι .. ψυχὴ ἐφεστήκει 23.105; π. δ' ἄρ' ἔλεκτο σὺν αἰδοίῃ παρακοίτι Hes.*Sc*.46; π. δ' ἄρα τοί γε [οἱ ἄνεμοι] .. φλόγ' ἔβαλλον Il.23.217; π. μέν ῥ' ἥ γε [ἡ νηῦς] καὶ ἠῶ πεῖρε κέλευθον Od.2.434; π. χοροί S.*Ant*.153 (lyr.), E.*Ba*.862 (lyr.); τὸ ἐλλύχνιον .. καίεται παννύχιον Hdt.2.62: neut. παννύχιον as Adv., Porph.*Chr*.55: regul. Adv. -ίως *EM*650.48.

παννῠχίς, ίδος, ἡ, *night-festival, vigil*, Ar.*Ra*.371 (anap.), *IG*2.1199.22, *MAMA*3.50 (Cilicia), etc.; παννυχίδες θεᾶς E.*Hel*.1365 (lyr.); παννυχίδα στήσειν Hdt.4.76; ἀμφιέπειν Critias1.8 D.; ποιεῖν Pl.*R*.328a, *IG*2.334.30; παννυχίδας ἐπιτελεσθείσας Hdn.3.8.10.

II. *watching all night, vigil*, S.*El*.92 (anap.).

παννῠχισμα, ατος, τό, = sq., γῆ σελήνης π. Secund.*Sent*.15; σελήνη πλεόντων π. ib. 6.

παννῠχισμός, ὁ, *keeping vigil*, *Gloss*.

παννῠχιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who keeps vigil*, ib.

πάννῠχος, ον, = παννύχιος, ὗε δ' ἄρα Ζεὺς πάννυχος Od.14.458; π. λύχνος παρακαίεται Hdt.2.130, cf. A.*Pers*.382, S.*Ant*.1152 (lyr.).

2. *lasting all the night*, τί πάννυχον ὕπνον ἀωτεῖς; Il.10.159; π. σελάνα E.*Alc*.451 (lyr.); ὄργια *IG*3.713: neut. pl. as Adv., πάννυχα *the livelong night*, S.*Aj*.929 (lyr.), *Supp.Epigr*.1.567.6 (Karanis, iii B.C.).

πᾰνόδυρτος, ον, *most lamentable*, *AP*7.476.9 (Mel.), *Epigr.Gr*.230 (Erythrae), *IG*12(8).445.7 (Thasos); βοή LXX3Ma.4.2, cf. 6.32.

πᾰνοιζυς, υ, gen. υος, *all-unhappy*, ἑστία A.*Ch*.49 (lyr.).

πᾰνοικεσίᾳ, Adv. *with all the household*, Th.2.16, 3.57, Antipho Soph.108, D.H.7.18, *PLond*.2.479.4 (iii A.D.), etc.:—also **-ησίᾳ,** Max.Tyr.19.1, *Sammelb*.6267.18 (iii A.D.), v.l. in Th.3.57.

πᾰνοικί or **-εί**, = foreg., Pl.*Erx*.392c, Str.16.4.13, Act.Ap.16.34, etc., v.l. in LXXEx.1.1. (Written -εί in *PGiss*.75.10 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.935.30 (iii A.D.), etc.)

πᾰνοικία, ἡ, *whole household*, LXXGe.50.8, al.; elsewh. in dat. πανοικίᾳ, Ion. -ίῃ, as Adv., *with all the house*, Hdt.7.39, 8.106, 9.109, Philem.50, *Schwyzer*344.18 (Delph., ii B.C.), *BGU*450.27 (ii/iii A.D.).

πᾰνοικιος, ον, *with all one's house*, *AJA*16.13 (Sardes, iv/iii B.C.), D.H.1.71, D.S.5.20, Str.4.4.2, Ph.2.9; π. ὑγίεια *Epist*.Neronis in *SIG*810.15: neut. sg. as Adv., Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1055.23 (s.v.l.).

πᾰνοικτιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *all-merciful*, θεός *PLond*.5.1676.56 (vi A.D.).

πᾰνοίμοι, exclam. *oh utter woe!* οἴμοι, πανοίμοι A.*Ch*.875.

πᾰνόλβιος, ον, *truly happy*, *h.Bacch*.54, Thgn.441; *blessed*, χρῆμα Eun.*Hist*.p.267 D.

πᾰνολβος, ον, = foreg., A.*Supp*.582 (lyr.).

Πᾱνόληπτος, ον, *possessed by Pan*, *Mim.Oxy*.413.173, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.105 A.

πᾰνομῑλεί, Adv. *in whole troops*, A.*Th*.296 (lyr.).

πᾰνόμοιος, Ep. **-ομοῖος,** ον, *just like*, Phld.*Rh*.1.179 S., Nonn.*D*.16.161, *AP*7.599 (Jul.), 9.482.19 (Agath.). Adv. -ως Hp.*Medic*.10.

πᾰνομφαῖος, ὁ, *universally prophetic author of divination*, Ζεύς Il.8.250, Simon.144, Orph.*A*.660; Ἠέλιος Q.S.5.626; Ἥρα πανομφαία *EM*768.53.

πᾰνομφής, ές, = foreg., ὄνειροι Orac.ap.Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*5.8.

πᾰνόπαια, ἡ, epith. of Hecate, *PMag*.4.2612, 2965, v. ἀνοπαῖα 2.

πᾰνοπλία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *suit of armour of a* ὁπλίτης, i.e. shield, helmet, breastplate, greaves, sword, and lance, *IG*1.45.11 (prob.), Th.3.114, Isoc.16.29, *SIG*421.39 (Thermae, iii B.C.), etc.; γυναῖκα σκευάσαντες πανοπλίῃ Hdt.1.60; πανοπλίᾳ παντελεῖ κοσμηθεῖσα Pl.*Lg*.796c; κοσμήσαντες π. Ἑλληνικῇ Hdt.4.180; πανοπλίαν ἔστηκ' ἔχουσα Ar.*Av*.830; π. ἔχων βαδίζεις Id.*Pl*.951: in pl., π. ἐπάργυροι καὶ κατάχρυσοι Onos.1.20: metaph., ἐνδύσασθε τὴν π. τοῦ θεοῦ Ep.Eph.6.11.

πᾰνοπλίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *man in full armour*, v.l. for sq., Tyrt.11.38.

πᾰνοπλος, ον, *in full armour, with all harness on*, Tyrt. l.c. (-ίοισι codd. vett.); στρατός A.*Th*.59; ὄχλος E.*Ph*.149 (lyr.), cf. 671 (lyr.); τεύχη πάνοπλά τ' ἀμφιβλήματα suits *of full armour*, ib. 779; νικᾶν πάνοπλον in the *heavy-armed contest*, *POxy*.1110.6 (ii A.D.).

πᾰνοπλότατος, η, ον, *the very youngest*, A.R.3.244.

πᾰνόπτης, ου, ὁ, (ὄψομαι) *all-seeing*, κύκλος ἡλίου A.*Pr*.91, cf. Porph.*Abst*.2.26; of Zeus, A.*Eu*.1045 (lyr.), Orph.*Fr*.170; π. οἰοβουκόλος, of Argus, A.*Supp*.304 (also πανόπτης alone, E.*Ph*.1115, Ar.*Ec*.80, Kretschmer *Griech.Vaseninschr*.p.202); πανόπται, οἱ, title of comedies by Cratin. and Eub.

πάνοπτος, ον, (ὄψομαι) *seen of all, fully visible*, Hsch.

πᾰνόπτρια, ἡ, fem. of πανόπτης, Phot.

πανορμίη· ἐπίθετον Ἀπόλλωνος, Hsch. (fort. ad πάνοπτος spectat).

πάνορμος [ᾰ], ον, *always fit for mooring in*, λιμένες Od.13.195.

II. Πάνορμος, ὁ, the name of several seaport towns, esp. in Sicily, modern Palermo, Th.6.2, etc.; **Πανορμῖται,** οἱ, *its people*, D.S.22.10; **Πανορμῖτις,** ιδος, ἡ, *its territory*, Plb.1.40.2.

πᾰνόρφᾰνος, ον, *very much an orphan*, *SEG*14.563.15 (epigr., Chios, i B.C.).

πανός, ὁ, Messapian for ἄρτος, Ath.3.111c.

πᾱνός, ὁ, *torch*, v. φανός.

πάνος· ὁ δίφρος, f.l. for θρᾶνος, Arc.63.

πᾰνόσιος, ον, pl. οἱ πανόσιοι, *the number* or *company of the holy ones*, Phld.*Sto*.339.17.

πᾰνόσμεος, ὁ, or -εον, τό, *all-scent*, name of a flower, Nic.*Fr*.74.62.

πᾰνοσπρία, ἡ, *mixture of all sorts of pulse*, Poll.1.248, Phot.

b. gloss on πάγκαρπα θύματα, Sch.S.*El*.635, cf. Hsch.

πανουκλίζω, = πηνίζω, Orib.*Fr*.137; cf. *panucula*, *Gloss*.

πανουλεύς· ἐξώλης, Hsch.

πᾰνούργευμα, ατοςτό, = πανούργημα (for which it is v.l. in Sch.Ar.*Eq*.800, LXXSi.1.6, al.): pl., in good sense, *wonderful feats*, ib. Ju.11.8 (v.l. -ήματα).

πᾰνούργευόμαι, = sq., ib.1Ki.23.22:—Pass. *to be falsified* or *adulterated*, Gal.15.105, v.l. for πανουργέομαι in 6.269.

πᾰνούργέω, pf. πεπανούργηκα Ar.*Pl*.368:*play the knave*, E.*Med*.583, Ar.*Ach*.658, Antipho 5.65: c. acc. cogn., ἃ πανουργεῖς Ar.*Eq*.803, cf. Pl.368, 876; ὅσια πανουργήσασα *having dared a* righteous *crime*, S.*Ant*.74; πανουργίας π. περί τι D.35.56.

b. διὰ σχημάτων π. *play tricks* with figures (of diction), Longin.17.1, cf. 2.

II. Pass., *to be adulterated*, Gal.6.269 (v. foreg.).

πᾰνούργημα, ατος, τό, *knavish trick*, *villainy*, S.*El*.1387 (lyr.), LXXSi.1.6 (v.l.); *sophistry*, Gal.5.251; cf. πανούργευμα. **-ία,** ἡ, *knavery*, A.*Th*.603, S.*Ph*.927, Lys.22.16, Pl.*Lg*.747c, Arist.*EN*1144[a]27: in pl., *villainies*, S.*Ant*.300, Ar.*Eq*.684, etc.

b. transl. Hebr. *ormāh*, elsewhere *craftiness* but here app. in good sense, *shrewdness*, Sm.*Pr*.8.12.

2. of animals, Arist.*HA*588[a]23 (pl.), 614[a]30.

3. *adulteration* of drugs or honey, Gal.14.27.

πᾰνούργικὸν ξύλον, *gallows*-wood, *PMag.Lond*.46.73 (unless an error for *πανιούρινον = παλιούρινον, v. πανίουρος); π. ὅπλα dub.sens. in Ps.-Callisth.2.16 (cod. B). Adv. -κῶς Sch.Ar.*Pl*.1064.

πᾰνούργιππαρχίδης, ου, ὁ, *knave-Hipparchides*, Ar.*Ach*.603.

πᾰνούργος (properisp.), ον, *ready to do anything*, *wicked*, *knavish*, A.*Ch*.384, E.*Alc*.766, Ar.*Eq*.250, 450, al.: Sup., opp. εὐηθέστερος, Lys.3.44: as Subst., *knave*, *rogue*, E.*Hipp*.1400, Ar.*Eq*.249, al.: ὦ πανοῦργε E.*Hec*.1257, Ar.*Ach*.311; τὰ π. *the knavish sort*, S.*Ph*.448; τὸ π., = πανουργία, Id.*El*.1507: Comp. -ότερος LXXPr.21.11; -έστερος Plu.2.395c: Sup. -ότατος Ar.*Eq*.45, Lyc. l.c.

2. Adv. -γως Ar.*Eq*.317, Pl.*Sph*.239c: Sup. -ότατα Ar.*Eq*.56.

b. πανούργως κατασκεύξεσθαι to be *adulterated*, Gal.14.54.

3. of animals, as teh fox, Arist.*HA*488[b]20, cf. 613[b]23.

II. in a less positively bad sense, *cunning*, *clever*, *smart*, π. καὶ δεινός D.1.3, cf. Pl.*Tht*.177a, Arist.*EN*1144[a]28; π. τε καὶ σοφός Pl.*R*.409c; κομψὸς καὶ π. Plu.2.28a: LXXPr.27.12, Si.21.12, Sup., Plb.5.75.2. Adv. -γως, π. καὶ ὑποκριτικῶς λέγειν τὰ ἔπη Ath.9.407a.

πᾰνούριος, ον, (οὖρος) *quite fair*, of the wind, Hsch.

πᾰνούσιος, ον, *constituting universal substance*, Dam.*Pr*.13.

πᾱνοῦχος, φλόξ, flame *of a torch*, *Trag.Adesp*.160; cf. πᾱνός, φανός.

πᾰνόψια, τά, v. πυανέψια.

πᾰνόψιος, ον, (ὄψις) *all-seen*, *in the sight of all*, πανόψιον ἔγχος ἑλοῦσα Il.21.397 (v.l. ὑπονόσφιον).

II. *all-seeing*, ὄμμα Nonn.*D*.14.169.

πανπᾶσία, v. παμπησία.

πάνριζος, ον, *with all its roots*, γένος *IG*7.2545.28, also πάρριζος, π. μολεῖν Ἄιδου μέγαν κευθμῶνα poet. in Robert *Collection Froehner*I no. 77 (Alexandria, i B.C.).

πάνρῠτος, ον, (ῥέω) *quite liquid*, Orph.*H*.10.23.

πάνσα, v. πᾶς.

πανσᾰγία, ἡ, = πανοπλία, πανσαγίᾳ *in full armour*, S.*Ant*.107 (lyr.), Ion. **πασσαγίη,** Call.*fr*.359 Pf.

πανσέβαστος, ον, *most august*, Mich.*in PN*142.5.

πανσεληνιάζω, *to be at the full moon*, Ptol.*Tetr*.149, 169.

πανσεληνιακός, ή, όν, *of* or *at the full moon*, συζυγία, σύνδεσμος, Ptol.*Tetr*.92, cf. Vett.Val.21.22, al., Paul.Al.G.3.

πανσέληνος or **πασσ-** (Arist.*APo*.93[a]37 cod. A), ον, of the moon, *at the full*, ἡ σελήνη ἐτύγχανε οὖσα π. Th.7.50; κύκλος π. *the moon's full* orb, E.*Ion*1155; τὰς νύκτας τὰς π. Arist.*HA*22[b]27.

2. ἡ πανσέληνος (sc. ὥρα) *the time of full moon*, Hdt.2.47, 6.120, Ar.*Ach*.84; τὰν αὔριον π. (s.v.l.) at to-morrow's *full moon*, S.*OT*1090 (lyr.): without the Art., πανσέληνος A.*Th*.389, And.1.38; ταῖς πανσελήνοις or ἐν ταῖς π. *at the seasons of full moon*, Arist.*HA*544[a]20, 555[a]10, cf. *Stoic*.1.34; πανσέληνον, τό, Apollon.*Mir*.36.

II. *round as the full moon*, χρυσίς Hermipp.37 (dub.l.).

πάνσεμνος, ον, all-majestic, μαθήματα Luc.*Vit.Auct*.26, cf. Anach.9.

πανσεμνοστομέω, *speak with all dignity*, Tz.*H*.6.47.

πάνσεπτος, ον, *most sacred*, *PMasp*.3.7 (vi A.D.), Mich.*in PN*62.3.

πανσευδί, adv., written πανσεϝδί, = πανσυδί, prob. in *Inscr.Cret*.1. xxviii 7 (vi B.C.).

πανσκᾰφία, ἡ, *digging pits for planting*, *Gp*.5.9.11.

πάνσκῐος, ον, *all-shaded*, γῆ *Gp*.3.11.8.

πάνσκοπος, ον, *all-seeing*, ὄμμα Δίκης *AP*7.580 (Jul. Aegypt.).

πάνσμῑκρος, ον, *very small*, Pl.*Lg*.903c.

πανσόβητος, ον, *readily impelled*, Lyd.*Mens*.2.7.

πανσοφία, ἡ, poet. πασσοφίη, *complete wisdom*, *Epigraphica*10.76 (Leptis Magna).

πάνσοφος, ον, *clever in every way*, π. κρότημα, of Odysseus, S.*Fr*.913; εὕρημα E.*HF*188; τὸ π. ὄνομα A.*Supp*.320; τὸν πάνσοφον ἀριθμὸν εὕρηκ' ἔξοχον σοφισμάτων A.*Fr*.181a.3 R.:—also **πάσσοφος,** as in the best codd. of Pl.*Prt*.315e, *Tht*.149d, al., *IG*12(5).891.4 (Tenos), *PHerm*.4.14 (iv A.D.). Adv. -φως Pl.Com. (?) 269 (= i p.196 Meineke), Steph.*in Hp*.1.92 D., *SEG*30.1179 (Ostia, iii A.D.)

πανσπερμεί, adv., *all seeds* (or *kinds*) *together*, φύετο στάχυς ἄμμιγα κριθαῖς πασπερμεί *Lyr.adesp*.11(*d*).4 P.

πανσπερμηδόν, Adv. *with all sorts of seeds*, Nic.*Fr*.72.5.

πανσπερμία, ἡ, *mixture of all seeds* (cf. πανοσπρία), Arist.*GA*769ª29, ᵇ2, Sosib.20, Luc.*Herm*.61, Alciphr.3.14, *Gp*.15.8.2: metaph., π. μύθων Plu.2.348a; cf. πασπερμεῖον.

II. of the mixture of elements, in the sustems of Anaxagoras and the atomists, ὡς οὖσαν τὴν φύσιν οἷον π. πάντων τῶν στοιχείων Arist.*Cael*.303ª16, cf. *GC*314ª29, Ph.203ª21; π. παντὶ θνητῷ γένει μηχανώμενος Pl.*Ti*.73c; παθῶν π. τις ὁ θυμός Plu.2.463a.

πανσπέρμιον, τό, = πανσπερμία, Anon.Alch.18.14.

πάνσπερμος, ον, *composed of al sorts of seeds*, *AP*6.98 (Zon.).

πανστρᾰτί, Adv., = sq., Suid.

πανστρᾰτιᾷ, Ion. -ιῇ, *with the whole army*, Hdt.1.62, 3.39, 7.203, al., Th.2.5, 6.7, al.: nom. πανστρατιά is not found; gen., πανστρατιᾶς ξένων καὶ ἀστῶν γενομένης Id.4.94.

πανσῠδί or **-δεί**, Adv., (σεύομαι) *with all one's force*, hence = πανστρατιᾷ, π. διεφθάρθαι *utterly*, Th.8.1, cf. Pherecr.31, D.H.5.46: written **πασσυδί** X.*Cyr*.1.4.18, Onos.42.12, v.l. for sq. in X.*HG*4.4.9, *Ages*.2.19; cf. πασσυδόν, πασσυδιάζω, see also πανσευδί.

πανσῠδίᾳ, Ep. -ίῃ, or πασσ-, Adv., (σεύομαι) *with all speed*, Il.2.12, 11.709, 725, E.*Tr*.797 (anap.); = πανστρᾰτιᾷ, X.*HG*4.4.9, *Ages*.2.19 (cf. foreg.), Aen.Tact.15.9, Q.S.7.432, Tryph.142.

II. *utterly*, *AP*7.299 (Nicomachus).

πανσῠδίην, Adv. = foreg., *EM*650.55, v.l. in Suid.; also **πασσυδίην,** Hsch. s.v. πασσύριον.

πάνσυρτος, ον, (σύρω) *swept together from every side*, πάνσυρτος δεινῶν αἰών (prob. l.) a life of *accumulated* woe, S.*El*.851 (lyr.).

πανσχήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *of every*, i.e. *of indeterminate, form*, δύο ἀριθμῶν σχέσις π. ἐστίν *Theol.Ar*.8, cf. Iamb.*in Nic*.p.57 P.

πανσώτειρα, ἡ, *all-saving*, of Isis, *CIG* (add.)4900 (Egypt).

παντᾷ, v. πάντῃ.

παντάβροκτον, τό, app. for *παντά-βροχον, vessel for soaking dried foods, *Kafizin*230(a) (225/18 B.C.).

παντάγᾰθον [ᾰγ], τό, *good-for-all*, name of a plaster, Gal.13.649. **-άγᾰθος** [ᾰγ], ον, *wholly good*, *Supp.Epigr*.6.125 (Cotiaeum).

πανταγήρως, v. παντογήρως.

παντάδῐκος, ον, *all-unrighteous*, πλοῦτος Ph.2.362.

παντάδουσα, ἡ, *star-thistle*, *Centaurea Calcitrapa*, Thphr.*HP*6.5.1 (s.v.l.).

παντσεθνής, ές, *of any nation*, dub. in App.*BC*4.34.

παντάθλιος, α, ον, *most wretched*, κώμη *PMasp*.2.2 (vi A.D.).

πανταίολος, ον, *all-radiant*, Ἥλιος Orph.*Fr*.236.

παντσκύριος, ον, *all-supreme*, dub. in *PMag.Lond*.46.139.

παντάλᾱς [τᾰ], αινα, ᾰν, *all-wretched*, E.*Andr*.140, *Hec*.667 (both lyr.); παντάλαν' ἄχη A.*Pers*.638 (lyr.).

παντᾰληθής, ές, *all-true*, of an oracle, Perdrizet-Lefebvre *Les graffites grecs du Memmoniod d' Abydos* 493, 500.

παντάπᾱσι or (usually before a vowel) **-ιν,** Adv. *all in all, altogether, wholly*, πείθεσθαι Hdt.7.152; ἱπποκρατεῖσθαι Th.6.71; ἀπόλλυσθαι, ἄγασθαι, Pl.*Phd*.88a, *Lg*.631a; τὰ δίκαια π. ἀκριβῶ X.*Cyr*.1.3.17: with Adjs., π. ὀλίγοι *very* few *indeed*, Pl.*Plt*.293a; π. ῥᾴδιον Id.*Prt*.328a; π. βλάξ *quite* a simpleton, X.*Cyr*.1.4.12; π. ἔρημος D.21.80: with Advbs., οὐ π. οὕτως ἀλόγως not so *absolutely* without reason, Th.5.104; π. ἀνοήτως Isoc.12.232: with the Art., τὸ π. Th.3.87: with a neg., π. οὐδέν, οὐδὲν π., nothing *at all*, Anaxag.12, Arist.*GC*316ª27; before a consonant, e.g. παντάπασιν καὶ .., *SEG*37.1003 (Sardis, *c*.200 B.C.).

2. in affirmative answers, *by all means, undoubtedly*, π. μὲν οὖν Pl.*Phdr*.278b, *Sph*.227a; π. γε X.*Mem*.4.5.3.

παντάπρωτος, η, ον, *first of all*, honorary title at Sparta, *IG*5(1).501, al.; π. γυνή ib. 535.17.

παντάπώλης, ου, ὁ, = παντοπώλης, *BCH*26.201 (Syria); *PTeb*.841 (ii B.C.).

παντάρβη, ἡ, a precious stone, perh. *ruby*, Ctes.*Fr*.57.2, Philostr.*VA*3.46, Hld.8.11.

πανταρβής, ές, *fearing all*, Man.2.168, Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.145.

παντάρετος [ᾰρ], η, ον, *wholly virtuous*, παντα[ρέτη]ν γυναῖκα prob. in *Delph*.3(1).553.

παντάριστος, η, ον, *best of all*, honorary title at Sparta, *IG*5(1).530; cf. παντάπρωτος.

πανταρκής, ές, *all-powerful*, βασιλεύς A.*Pers*.855 (lyr.).

παντάρχας, α, ὁ, Dor. for -χης, *lord of all*, Ar.*Av*.1059 (lyr.).

πανταρχέω, *hold every public office*, τῆς Ὀμβειτῶν πόλεως *IGRom*.1.1288 (Egypt, iii A.D.).

πανταρχία, ἡ, *universal sway*, gloss on παντοκρατορία, Suid.

πανταρχος, ον, *all-ruling*, θεῶν S.*OC*1085 (lyr.); ὁ π. *the Almighty*, Ph.1.242; ἡ π., of Isis, *POxy*.1380.137 (ii A.D.).

παντάρχων, οντος, ὁ*one who has served all offices*, πουλευτὴς π. *TAM*2.349, 382 (Xanthus).

παντάσκῐος, ον, *all-shadowless*, Hsch.

παντάσπορος, ον, *quite unsown*, *Sammelb*.7366.52 (ii/iii A.D.).

πανταυγής, ές, *eyeing all*, Man.1.287, 4.122.

παντᾰχῆ (with iota, *IG*2.1666.22, al. (iv B.C.), *PEleph*.3.6, al. (iii B.C.)), Adv. of Place, *everywhere*, Th.1.49, Pl.*Phd*.109b,etc.; π. πάντων ἴσον κρατεῖν v.l. in X.*An*.2.5.7: c. gen. loci, *in every part of* .., τοῦ Ἑλλησπόντου Hdt.7.106; π. .. ἄστεως ζητῶν νιν E.*Ion*1107.

2. *on every side*, Hdt.2.124; π. κύκλῳ Th.7.79; διακοσίων ποδῶν π. a *square* of 200 ft., Id.3.68; *in every direction, every way*, προσπεύθου π. S.*OC*122 (lyr.); διασκοπεῖν π. Ar.*Th*.660; μὴ περιπέτεσθε π. κεχηνότες Id.*Av*.165, etc.

II. metaph., *in every way*, δηλοῖ οὐ κατ' ἓν μοῦνον, ἀλλὰ π. Hdt.5.78, cf. 3.38, etc.; κακῶς πέπρακται π. E.*Med*.364; οἱ π. ἄριστοι ἄνδρες Pl.*Lg*.918e; π. δρῶντες acting *in every way*, i.e. whatever we do, S.*Ant*.634; π. *in any case*, Id.*Aj*.1369, cf. A.*Pr*.200.

παντᾰχόθεν, Adv. *from all quarters, from every side*, ἐκ τῆς Ἀσίης π. Hdt.7.25, cf. Ar.*Lys*.1007, Pl.*Smp*.190e, al.; περιέχεσθαι π. *on all sides*, Hdt.8.80.

II. *from every side*, i.e. *in every way*, π. ἡ Ἑλλὰς κατείχετο μή .. Th.1.17; π. καλῶς ὑπάρχον πολεμεῖν ib. 124, cf. X.*Mem*.2.1.25; π. βάσκανος D.18.242.

παντᾰχόθι, Adv. = πανταχοῦ, Gal.14.81, *Vict.Att*.16: c. gen., Luc.*DDeor*.9.1.

παντᾰχοῖ, Adv. *in every direction, any whither*, ἄγειν τινά Ar.*V*.1004; π. πρεσβεύσομεν (cf. παντᾰχοῦ), Id.*Lys*.1230; π. μᾶλλον οἴχεται πλέων D.4.24, cf. 8.76.

παντᾰχόσε, Adv., = foreg., Th.7.42, Pl.*R*.540a, etc.; incorrectly for πανταχοῦ, τοῖς π. δήμοις Plu.*Agis*14; Just.*Nov*.4 epilogos.

παντᾰχοῦ, Adv. *everywhere*, Hdt.3.117 (nisi leg. πενταχοῦ), Th.4.108, etc.; οἱ φρονοῦντες εὖ κρατοῦσι π. S.*Aj*.1252; οὐδαμοῦ καὶ π. E.*IT*568; ἄλλοθι π. Pl.*Chrm*.160a: c. gen., π. τῆς γῆς (v.l. πολλαχοῦ) Id.*Phd*.111a: later with Verbs of Motion, ἐξῆλθε ἡ ἀκοὴ αὐτοῦ π. Ev.Marc.1.25: in early writers πανταχοῖ should be restd., ad E.*IT*68, Ar.*Lys*.1230.

II. *altogether, absolutely*, Pl.*R*.503a; οὐ π. ᾔσθησαι not *at all*, Id.*Prm*.128b.

παντᾰχῶς, Adv. *in all ways, altogether*, Pl.*Prm*.143c, Isoc.15.94.

παντειδήμων, ονος, ὁ, a *know-all*, Phld.*Vit*.p.32 J.

παντέλεια, ἡ, *consummation*, ἡ π. τῆς καταφθορᾶς Plb.1.48.9; π. ἀρετῆς Ph.1.38; πᾶσα πολιτικὰ κοινωνία λύρας παντελήᾳ ποτέοικεν prob. in Hippod.ap.Stob.4.1.94; εἰς ἀσφαλῆ τινα καὶ βεβαίαν π. ἀγαθῶν ἐξικόμενον Plu.2.1061f; εἰς π. διδαχθῆναι, opp. εἰς τύπωσιν, Phld.*Rh*.2.34 S.; τριετηρικὴ π., of the great mysteries, Plu.2.671d, cf. *IG*3.77.

II. παντέλεια was a Pythagorean name of the number *ten*, *Theol.Ar*.63.

παντέλειος, ον, later form of παντελής, *in pure perfection*, νοῦς Thphr.*Fr*.53 codd., Porph.*Sent*.22; σοφία Hierocl.*in CA*1 p.419 M.; ἀπὸ τῶν π. τὰ τέλεια Procl.*Inst*.64; π. ἀριθμός (i.e. ten) Ph.*Fr*.72 H.; δεκὰς ἡ π. Id.1.10; τὰ π. *the consummaton* (i.e. *the chief day*) of the Thesmophoria at Syracuse, Heraclid.Syrac.ap.Ath.14.647a. Adv. -είως Erot. s.v. ἀπαρτί.

παντελειόω, *consummate, make perfect*, Zos.Alch.p.245 B. (Pass.).

παντελής, ές, *all-complete, absolute*, παντελῆ σαγὴν ἔχων A.*Ch*.560; μοναρχία S.*Ant*.1163; πανοπλία, ἐλευθερία, μανία, Pl.*Lg*.796c, 698a, D.Chr.38.17; π. δάμαρ *mistress* of the house, S.*OT*930; δήμου π. ψηφίσματα *with full authority*, A.*Supp*.601; π. κήρυγμα S.*Ichn*.13; π. ἐσχάραι *complete tale* of sacrificial hearths, Id.*Ant*.1016.

2. π. δύναμις ἁ τᾶς δεκάδος *perfect*, Philol.ap.Stob. I *Prooem*.3, cf. Dam.*Pr*.195.

II. Act., *all-accomplishing*, Ζεύς A.*Th*.118 (lyr., s.v.l.); χρόνος Id.*Ch*.965 (lyr.); π. εὐεργέτης S.*Ichn*.79.

III. Adv. παντελῶς, Ion. -έως, *altogether, utterly*, with Verbs, διῶρυξ π. πεποιημένη Hdt.7.37; λίθινα π. ἐξειργασμένα *IG*1.372.93; παντελέως εἶχε τὸ οἴκημα it was *quite finished*, Hdt.4.95; π. διώρισε A.*Pr*.440; π. κρανθήσεται ib. 911; π. θανεῖν to die *outright*, S.*OT*669; ἐκμεμάθηκα τοῦτα π. Epicr.4, etc.: with Adjs., π. βαθεῖα φάλαγξ X.*HG*2.4.35; π. ἄφρων Men.694; ἄχρηστα π. Philippid.12; π. Βοιώτιοι Alex.237.1; οὐ π. not *at all*, Men.5; *from first to last*, π. ἕως ἂν διεξέλθῃ διὰ πάντων Arist.*Pol*.1298b16.

2. in answers, *most certainly*, παντελῶς γε Pl.*R*.379c, 485d; π. μὲν οὖν Id.*Prm*.155c, 160b, *R*.401a.

3. later εἰς τὸ παντελές, = παντελῶς, Ph.2.567, Ev.Luc.13.11, Ael.*NA*17.27, S.E.*M*.7.30, Jul.*Or*.2.61c; = *for ever*, *Rev.Bibl*.39.544, 546 (Palmyra), *PLond*.3.1164*f*11 (iii A.D.), etc.; κατὰ τὸ π. Ph.1.90, al.

Παντελίη, ἡ, name for Demeter, *IG*4.551.1 (Epid., metr. inscr., Roman); cf. παντέλεια I παντέλειος.

παντενέργητος, ον, *source of all activity*, τὸ ἓν π. Porph.*Sent*.36.

παντεπίθῡμος, ον, = παντορέκτης II, Polem.*Phgn*.30.

παντεπίσκοπος, ον, *all-surveying*, πνεῦμα LXXWi.7.23 (v.l. πανεπ-).

παντεπόπτης, ου, ὁ, *all-seeing*, Vett.Val.1.4, al., *JRS*18.173 (Jerash), Procl.*in Prm*.p.820 S., Sch.Ar.*Ach*.434:—written **-εφόπτης,** *Tab.Defix.Aud*.271.36 (Hadrumetum, iii A.D.).

παντερπής, ές, *all-delighting*, ἰαχὰ αὐλῶν *Lyr.Adesp*.96, cf. Opp.*C*.3.149.

παντευλογ(έω), uncertain reading, perh. *pray constantly*, *SEG*36.970.A5 (Aphrodisias, iii A.D.).

παντεύμορφος, ον, *altogether beautiful*, Tz.*H*.5.949.

παντευχία, ἡ, = πανοπλία (for which it is v.l. in LXX4Ma.3.12), *complete armour*, Pherecyd.158 J., E.*Heracl*.787; ὅπλων π. ib. 720; πολέμιον παντευχίαν enemies *in full array*, Id.*Supp*.1192; παντευχίαν δὲ τοῦ θεοῦ .. λαβεῖν his *panoply*, Aristomen.5; ξὺν, ἐν παντευχίᾳ, *in full armour*, A.*Th*.31, *Fr*.304.3: pl., Phld.*Hom*.p.58 O.

πάντευχος, ον, *armed cap-à-pie*, *Orac.Chald*.ap.Dam.*Pr*.70.

πάντεχνος, ον, *belonging to* or *dealing with all the skills*, παντέχ[νοις] Ἁφαίστου παλάμαις Pi.*Fr*.52i.65 S.-M.; παντέχνου πυρὸς σέλας A.*Pr*.7.

πάντη (σὺν τῷ ῑ *Lex.Mess*.p.409, and so written in *PEleph*.1.14 (iv B.C.)), Dor. **παντᾷ** Pi.*O*.1.117, 9.24, Ar.*Lys*.169, 180, *Tab.Heracl*.1.141:—also **παντεῖ,** *Schwyzer*366 *A* 12 (Tolophon, iii B.C.); Aeol. **πάντᾳ** Sapph.*Oxy*.2076ii 18: Adv.:—*every way, on every side*, freq. folld. by a Prep., π. ἀνὰ στρατόν Il.1.384; π. περὶ τεῖχος 12.177, etc.; π. ἀμφὶ νέκυν 23.34; π. φοιτῶντες ἐπ' αἶαν Hes.*Op*.125; ὅσον τε ἐπὶ ιη´ σταδίους .. π. Hdt.1.126; also π. παπταίνοντι Od.12.233; δισσκοπεῖν Ar.*V*.246; ἱρὸν δύο σταδίων π. *on every side*, Hdt.1.181, cf. 2.168; κύκλῳ π. X.*An*.3.1.2.

II. *in every way, altogether*, π. συγγίνεσθαι ἀήθεα Emp.22.8; οὐδὲν ἦν π. καλόν *Trag.Adesp*.26; π. πάντως Pl.*Ti*.29c, *Prm*.160b, Arist.*EN*1100b20; πάντως καὶ π. Pl.*Phlb*.60c; π. καὶ πανταχοῦ Act.Ap.24.3; οὐ π. not *quite*, App.*BC*1.8, Luc.*Tim*.2.

παντῐβόλος, ον, *having cut all its teeth*, ἵππος *Supp.Epigr*.6.634; cf. ἄβολος.

πάντῑμος, ον, *all-honourable*, νίκης π. γέρας S.*El*.687, cf. Orph.*H*.14.5, etc.; π. ἱερεύς, of the Rom. *pontifex maximus*, D.S.38/9.17; τὸ π. ὕψος ὑμῶν (of the *dux*) *PMasp*.5.9 (iv A.D.).

παντλήμων, Dor. **-τλάμων,** ον, gen. ονος, = παντάλας, S.*OT*1379, *El*.150, E.*Hec*.197 (lyr.).

παντοβᾰρής, ές, *all-overwhelming*, Ἅιδης *IG*9(1).489 (Thyrrheum, ii B.C.).

παντοβίης [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *all-overpowering*, Ἀχέρων *AP*7.732 (Theodorid.).

παντογένεθλος, ον, *all-generating, father of all*, Ζεύς Orph.*H*.15.7.

II. *of every kind*, πνεύματα ib. 58.6.

παντογενής, ές, = foreg. 1, Αἰών Sotad.15.1; Αὖραι Orph.*H*.81.1 (cj.).

παντογήρως, ων, gen. ω, *making all old*, i.e. *subduing all*, ὕπνος S.*Ant*.606 (lyr., v.l. παντ-αγήρως, *never growing old, unaltering*, but both are prob. corrupt).

παντογόνος, ον, *all-generating*, Μοῖραι Orac.ap.Phleg.37 J. (ποντο- ap.Zos.2.6).

παντοδᾱής, ές, *all-knowing*, Epigr.ap.D.L.9.43.

παντοδᾰπῇ, Adv. *in every direction*, Arist.*PA*660a24.

παντοδᾰπής, ές, late form of -δαπός, Epicur.*Herc*.1413.4, Procl.*in Prm*.p.605 S., *EM*204.23, 711.48.

παντοδᾰπία, ἡ, *abundance of all kinds*, Aq.Is.66.11, prob. in Id.Ps.49(50).11.

παντοδᾰπός, ή, όν, (cf. ἀλλοδαπός) *of every kind, of all sorts, manifold*, ἄνθεα, χρόϊαι, καρπός, *h.Cer*.402, Sapph.20, A.*Th*.357 (lyr.), etc.; παντοδαπᾶς ἐπὶ γᾶς E.*Hel*.525 (lyr., s.v.l.); π. ἱστορία *miscellaneous*, D.L.5.5; τὸ π. [τῆς λέξεως] Phld.*Rh*.1.198 S.; *of very country*, ποδαπὸς εἶ*;* Answ. π. Luc.*Vit.Auct*.8: pl., πολλοὶ καὶ π. Hdt.9.84; παντοδαποὶ τῆς στρατιῆς, = π. στρατιῶται, Id.7.22:

contemptuously, δοῦλοι καὶ ξένοι π. And.2.23; πολλὴ καὶ π. ἄγνοια Pl.*Sph*.228e: Comp. -ώτερος Arist.*HA*525[b]3: Sup. -ώτατος Hp.*Aër*.9, Isoc.15.295. Adv. -πῶς *in all kinds of ways*, ἐσθλοὶ μὲν γὰρ ἁπλῶς, π. δὲ κακοί Poet.ap.Arist.*EN*1106[b]35, cf. Pl.*Prm*.130a, etc.; π. ἔχειν Arist.*EN*1100[a]27.

2. παντοδαπὸς γίγνεται *assumes every shape*, Ar.*Ra*.289, Pl.*R*.398a; ὥσπερ ὁ Πρωτεὺς π. γίγνει Id.Ion.541e.

παντοδίσιτος [ῐ], ον, *all-consuming*, Orph.*H*.66.5.

παντοδίδακτος [ῐ], ον, *all-learned*, Πλουτωνίς Orac.ap.Phleg.36 J.

παντοδότειρα, ἡ, = πανδώτειρα, Orph.*H*.59.18.

παντοδύνᾰμος [ῠ], ον, *all-powerful*, LXXWi.7.23, Elias *in Porph*.17.18, Sch.A.*Th*.166; φύσις νοερὰ καὶ π.

παντοδῠνάστης, ου, ὁ, = foreg., Orph.*H*.12.4, 45.2; *PMag*.12.267.

παντοεπής, ές, *all-chattering*, Adam.2.41.

παντοεργός, όν, *all-effective*, δύναμις *Philol*.ap.Stob.1 *Prooem*.3.

παντοέρκτης, ου, ὁ, = παντορέκτης I, Herod.5.42.

παντοθᾰλής, ές, *making everything bloom*, Orph.*H*.34.16; ὥρη *IG*9(2).649 (Larissa).

2. *all-blooming*, *BMus.Inscr*.1075.14 (Memphs).

πάντοθεν, Adv., (πᾶς) *from all quarters, from every side*, Il.15.623, S.*OC*1240 (lyr.), etc.; π. πληθύνομαι A.*Ag*.1370: in Ion. Prose, Hdt.2.138, 7.129: rare in Att. (πανταχόθεν being preferred), Pl.*Criti*.117e; μὴ π. κέρδαινε Men.625, cf. *Mon*.63; οὐ μόνον κατ᾽ εὐθυωρίαν, ἀλλὰ π. Arist.*PA*656[b]29; π. λαμβάνειν Id.*EN*1121[b]32: freq. with Prep., π. ἐκ κευθμῶν Il.13.28; περὶ γὰρ κακὰ π. ἔστη Od.14.270: c. gen., π. εἰδώλων Arat.455:—the form **πάντοθε** is only v.l. in Hdt.7.225, Theoc.17.97, *AP*11.85 (Lucill.).—On the accent, v. A.D.*Adv*.192.2.

πάντοθῐ, Adv. *everywhere*, Arat.743, *AP*4.1.48 (Mel.).

παντοιάς, άδος, ἡ, *manifold universe*, *Orac.Chald*.ap.Dam.*Pr*.70.

παντοῖος, α, ον, *of all sorts* or *kinds*, *manifold*, ἄνεμοι Il.2.397; δόλοι 3.202; ἀρετή 22.668, E.*Med*.845 (lyr.); τέχνη Od.6.234, S.*Aj*.752; φιλότης Od.15.246, S.*El*.134; λῦπαι Id.*OT*915; λόγοι E.*Hec*.840; τύχαι Arist.*EN*1100[a]5; ἐξυβρίσαι παντοῖα Hdt.3.126; πολλὰ καὶ π. λέγειν Id.9.90, etc.

2. in Prose of persons, παντοῖος γίνεται he takes *all possible shapes*, i.e. *tries every shift*, of pesons in danger or difficulty, ib. 109: with part., π. ἐγένοντο δεόμενοι Id.7.10γ´; π. ἐγίνετο (sc. δεομένη) μὴ ἀποδημῆσαι τὸν Πολυκράτεα Id.3.124; π. ἦν δεδιώς Luc.*DDeor*.21.2; π. γενόμενος ὑπὲρ τοῦ σῶσαι Plu.*Mar*.30; rarely of joy, π. ὑπ᾽ εὐφροσύνης γενόμενοι *they played all sorts of antics* form joy, Luc.*Demon*.6; π. ἦν ὑπ᾽ ἀπορίας Id.Luc.*Laps*.1.

II. Adv. -ως *in all kinds of ways*, *variously*, Hdt.7.211; π. ἔχειν Pl.*R*.559d, etc.

2. *in every way*, i.e. *absolutely*, Just.*Nov*.105.2.2, 109.1.

παντοκράντειραι (-μάντ- cod.)· Μοῖραι, Hsch.

παντοκράτειρα [κρᾰ], ἡ, *SEG*8.548.2 fem. of παντοκράτωρ, Orph.*H*.10.4, *POxy*.1380.20 (ii A.D.).

παντοκρᾰτέω, *to be almighty*, v.l. in LXXZa.8.2.

παντοκρᾰτορία, ἡ, *omnipotence*, interpol. in ib.Si.19.18.

παντοκράτωρ [κρᾰ], ορος, ὁ, *ruler over all*, of Hermes, *Epigr.Gr*.815 (Cret); Κύριος LXX2Ki.5.10, al.; θεός Aristeas125; ὁ π. alone, *the Almightly*, Apoc.1.8; as cult-title of Zeus, *INikaia*1512 (ii/iii A.D.), 1121 (iii A.D.); of the Emperor Julian, *BCH* suppl.8 no. 86.

παντολέτειρα, ἡ, *destroyer of all*, Orph.*H*.26.2.

παντολέτωρ, f.l. for πατρολέτωρ (q.v.).

παντόλμιος (sc. τροχίσκος), ὁ, name of a lozenge, Paul.Aeg.4.43, 7.12.

πάντολμος, ον, *all-daring*, τὸ πάντολμον σθένος Ἡρακλέος Pi.*fr*.29.4 S.-M., w. pejorative force, φωτὶ παντόλμῳ φρένας A.*Th*.671, cf. *Ch*.430 (lyr.); ἔρωτες ib. 596 (lyr.); ὠμὰ καί π. E.*IA*913 (troch.), cf. D.H.4.28; *AP*5.218.4 (Agath.), 248 (Paul. Sil.).

ποντολόγος, ον, *ready to say anything*, Polem.*Phgn*.30.

ποντομεταβόλος, ον, *dardanarius*, *Gloss*.

ποντομῐγής, ές, *mixed of everything*: hence, *rich in variety of produce*, χωρίον Eun.*Hist*.p.254 D,; χρῆμά τι πρὸς ἅπασαν ἀρετὴν π., of a person, Id.*VS*p.457 B.

ποντομῖμος, ον, *pantomimic*, ὀρχηστής Jul.*Mis*.351d; ὄρχησις Suid. s.h.v.: Subst. π., ὁ *pantomimic actor*, Luc.*Salt*.67.

ποντομῑσής, ές, *all-hateful*, A.*Eu*.644.

ποντομορφος, ον, = πάμμορφος, Θέτις S.*Fr*.618; σπλάγχνων γένη Hp.*Ep*.23 (παντάμ- codd.); of the universe, *Corp.Herm*.11.16: hence, as Subst. π., ὁ, *the Universe*, Ps.-Apul.*Asclep*.19 (cf. 35); as figure-head of a ship, perh. Proteus, *PGrenf*.1.49.20 (iii A.D.).

ποντομωρος, ον, *all-foolish*, f.l. for πάνυ βορός, *gluttonous*, Polem.*Phgn*.33.

ποντονίκης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *all-conquering*, D.C.63.10.

ποντοπᾰθής, ές, *all-suffering*, sens. obsc., *AP*5.4 (Stat. Flacc.).

ποντοποιός, όν, *capable of anything*, Thphr.*Char*.6.2, Ptol.*Tetr*.160.

II. *creating universality*, Dam.*Pr*.33.

III. *omnipotent*, [θε]ῷ πανθο[ποι]ῷ prob. in *Arch.Anz*.44.324 (Thrace).

ποντοπόρος, ον, *all-inventive*, opp. ἄπορος, S.*Ant*.360 (lyr.).

ποντοπράκτης, ου, ὁ, = πανοῦργος, Ptol.*Tetr*.166.

παντόπτης, ου, Dor. **παντόπτας,** α, ὁ, = πανόπτης, A.*Supp*.139 (lyr.), *Fr*.192.5 (anap.), S.*OC*1085 (lyr.), Ar.*Av*.1058 (lyr.).

παντοπωλέω, *to be a general dealer, huckster*, Men.*Pk*.93.

παντοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *huckster*, Anaxipp.1.10, *Ostr*.347, 348 (ii B.C.), *Ostr. Bodl*.i95 (ii/i B.C.):—written **πατοπούλης,** *MAMA*3.249 (Corycus); cf. πανταπώλης.

παντοπωλία, ἡ, *dealing in all kinds of wares*, Archipp.31.

παντοπώλιον, τό, *place where all sorts of things are for sale, general market, bazaar*, Pl.*R*.557d, *Sammelb*.6803 iii 11 (iii B.C.), Wilcken *Chr*.415.78, *POxy*.520.1, 2 (both ii A.D.):—written **-πωλεῖον** in Aen.Tact.30.1, Poll.7.16.

παντοπωλικός, ή, όν, *selling all varieties of goods*, *PSI*692.2, 12, 13 (A.D. 52/3).

παντοπωλις, ιδος, ἡ, of a market, etc., *selling all kinds of goods*, τὰν παντόπωλιν στοάν *SEG*23.207 (Messene, Augustus); as subst., *general dealer*, *PRyl*.227.3 (iii A.D.).

παντορέκτης, ου, ὁ, (ῥέζω) = πανοῦργος, Ἔρως *Anacreont*.10.11, cf. Porph.*Abst*.1.42, Jul.*Or*.6.197b.

II. (ὀρέγομαι) *all-desiring*, Adam.1.16, 2.41.

πάντοσε, Adv. *every way, in all directions*, π. ἐποίχεσθαι Il.5.508; φοιτᾶν 12.266; παπταίνειν 13.649, etc.; cf. ἔϊσος: in Prose, X.*An*.7.2.23, *HG*7.4.4, Arist.*de An*.413ᵃ29: c. gen., π. θειλοπέδων *AP*9.668.10 (Marian.).

παντόσεμνος, ον, = πάνσεμνος, A.*Eu*.637.

παντόσοφος, ον, = πάνσοφος, Pl.Com.90.

παντόσώμᾰτος, ον, *incarnate in all bodies*, θεός *Corp.Herm*.5.10.

πάντοτε, Adv. *always*, Philem.187, Arist.*EN*1166ᵃ28, Men.*Mon*.324, 720; twice in LXX, Wi.11.21, 19.18, cf. *BGU*1123.8 (i B.C.), Ev.Matt.23.11, al., *IG*3.1362, 7.2713, D.Chr.32.37, etc.: condemned by the Atticists, who recommend διαπαντός or ἑκάστοτε, Phryn.82, Moer.p.319 P.

2. *in every instance*, Plu.2.550b, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.29.

παντότεκνος, ἡ, *Mother of All*, epith. of Μήτηρ Θεῶν, *IG*2.2116.

παντότεχνής, ές, = πάντεχνος, Orph.*H*.10.20.

παντότης, ητος, ἡ, *all-ness*, i.e. *integrality*, opp. ὁλότης (whole-ness, totality), Dam.*Pr*.158, al., Simp.*in Ph*.785.8; ἡ π. ἡ νοητή Procl.*in Ti*.1.426, cf. ib. 390.

παντοτῐνάκτης, ου, ὁ, *All-Shaker*, epith. of Zeus, Orph.*H*.15.8.

παντοτολμος, ον, = πάντολμος, A.*Ag*.221 (lyr.), 1237.

παντοτρόφος, ον, = παντρόφος, Id.*Fr*.192.4 (anap.), LXXWi.16.25.

παντουργός, όν, = πανοῦργος, φωτὶ παντουργῷ φρένας S.*Aj*.445, cf. Eust.524.37.

II. *creating all*, Dam.*Pr*.57, cf. Eust.29.31.

παντοῦχος, ον, *all-containing* or *-embracing*, συναίρεσις Dam.*Pr*.66; ἐνέργεια π. τοῦ ἑνός ib. 117.

παντοφᾰγία, ἡ, *indiscriminate eating*, LXX4Ma.1.27.

παντοφάρυγξ [φᾰ], υγγος, ὁ, *glutton*, Eust.1837.39.

παντόφθαλμος, ον, *all-eyes*, ἴκτιν Ar.*Fr*.628.

παντοφόβος, ον, *all-fearing*, Cael.Aur.*CP*3.12.

παντοφόρος, ον, = πάμφορος, χώρα Arist.*Pol*.1326ᵇ28.

παντοφῠής, ές, *all-producing*, φλέδων Timo 37, cf. Orph.*H*.11.10, Dam.*Pr*.2, al.

παντοφυρτος, ον, *mixed all together*, A.*Eu*.554 (lyr.); cf. πάμφυρτος.

παντοφωνος, ον, *producing the whole range of sounds*, ὄργανα Dain *Inscr. du Louvre*60.20 (Heraclea ad Latmum).

παντοχάρυβδις [χᾰ], εως, ἡ, *all-devouring gulf* or *whirlpool*, Bgk. for ποντοχ- in Hippon85.1.

παντοχροος, ον, *of all kinds of colours*, Orph.*H*.43.4.

πάντρητος, ον, *all-pierced*: αὐλοῦ πάντρητον perh. *perforated collar* enabling additional holes to be opened, Plu.2.853e.

πάντρομος, ον, *all-trembling, timid*, πελειάς A.*Th*.294 (lyr.).

πάντροπος, ον, *all-routed, tumultuous*, π. φυγᾷ ib. 953 (lyr.); .

II. *assuming all modes of existence*, Dam.*Pr*.13.

III. *versatile*, Μουσέων π. ἦν θεράπων *MDAI(A)*20.228 (Rhodes, i B.C.).

πάντρόφος, ον, *all-nurturing*, Γᾶ *AP*7.476 (Mel.).

πάντῠχία, ἡ, *general prosperity*, *GDI*1567.4 (Dodona).

παντώνια· παντοδαπά, Hsch.

παντώνῠμος, ον, *all-celebrated*, *Epigr.Gr*.415 (Egypt).

πάντως, Adv., (πᾶς) *in all ways*, ἄλλως τε π. καὶ .., i.e. *especially* (*since*) .., A.*Pers*.689, *Eu*.726, Pl.*Ap*.35d; δκιδνάμενον πάντη π. Parm.2.3; περιφέρεσθαι καὶ π. φέρεσθαι Pl.*Cra*.411b, cf. *Grg*.527a: in Hom. always folld. by οὐ, *in no wise, by no means*, Il.8.450, Od.19.91, al.; πάντως γὰρ οὐ πείσεις νιν A.*Pr*.333, cf. Hdt.5.34, Pl.*Grg*.497b, etc.: without οὐ first in Parm. l.c., A. (v. supr.); ἔδεε πάντως it was *absolutely* necessary, Hdt.1.31; εἰ δὴ δεῖ γε π. Id.7.10.θ´; π. θελῆσαι to wish *at all hazards*, Id.2.42; εἰ π. ἐλεύσονται if they *positively will* go, Id.6.9; π. κου πυνθάνεσι *no doubt*, Id.7.157: with an Adj., π. ἀναρίστητος Alex.233: freq. with πᾶς or its derivs., Th.7.87, Pl.*Criti*.107d, al.; cf. πάντη II.

II. in strong affirmations, *at all events, at any rate*, A.*Pr*.16, Hdt.5.111, Pl.*Ap*.33d, 1Ep.Cor.9.22, etc.; so νηστεύωμεν δὲ π. Ar.*Th*.984 (lyr.); π. κρέ' ἡμῖν ἐστίν Ephipp.15.11; π. γε μήν Ar.*Eq*.232; π. δήτου Id.Th.805; *assuredly*, opp. ἴσως, Jul.*Or*.7.222a; παρήγγειλά σοι ὅτι μὴ ἀπέλθῃς .., καὶ ἀπῆλθες π. and you did (emphat.), *Sammelb*.7249.5 (iii/iv A.D.); τάχ' οὖν .. μᾶλλον δὲ π. nay rather *I am sure*, Herod.7.89; π. ὅτι .. *evidently* because .., Dam.*Pr*.96 (but, *it follows that* .., ib. 86).

2. c. imper., in command or entreaty, Hdt.1.156, etc.; ἀλλ' ἐμοὶ πείθεσθε π. do *but* obey me, Eup.357; π. παρατίθετε *just* put on the table, Pl.*Smp*.175b; καὶ τὸ ἱερεῖον δὲ π. ἡμῖν ἀπόστειλον *be sure to* send .., *PCair.Zen*.191.14 (iii B.C.).

3. in answers, *by all means, no doubt*, Pl.*R*.574b; πάντως γάρ .. Ar.*Pl*.273; π. δήπου and.1.102, Pl.*Phd*.75e, etc.

πάνῠ [ᾰ], Adv., (πᾶς) *altogether*, first in Xenoph.1.18, then in Trag. and Att., mostly in Prose:

1. with Verbs, A.*Ch*.861 (anap.), Pl.*Cra*.386c. *Euthd*.272d, etc.; π. μανθάνω *perfectly*, Ar.*Ra*.65, 195; ὡς π. εἰδῆτε X.*An*.6.1.31: with Adjs., *very, exceedingly*, π. πολλοί, ὀλίγοι, μικρός, etc., *very* many or few, *very* small, A.*Ag*.1456 (anap.), Pl.*Ap*.25b, Arist.*HA*542ᵃ5; π. ταρφύς A.*Pers*.926 (anap.); π. πλούσιοι Lys.19.15. etc.: freq. in opposed clauses, οὐ πονηρός, ἀλλὰ καὶ π. χρηστός D.21.83; οὐκ ὀρθῶς, οὐδὲ δικαίως, ἀλλὰ καὶ π. αἰσχρῶς ibid.: after the Adj., ὀλίγοι π., σπάνιος π., X.*An*.4.7.14 (v.l.), 1.9.27, cf. Pl.*Cra*.402a; separated from it, ἐκτὸς π. τινῶν ὀλίγων Id.*R*.605c, cf. *Euthd*.287b: with Nouns in adj. sense, π. εἶναι ὑβριστής Id.*Ap*.26e: in late writers with Sup., π. φαυλότατος Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1363, cf. Ath.1.22d (π. γάρ ἐστιν ὡρικωτάτη is dub. in Crates Com.40): with Advbs., π. ταχύ Eup.311; ταχὺ π. Ar.*Pl*.57; π. σφόδρα ib. 25, 745, Pl.*Ap*.25a; σφόδρα π. Aeschin.2.6; π. πολύ *very* much, Pl.*Chrm*.157d, X.*Cyr*.6.1.41, etc.; μόγις π. Pl.*Ap*.21b; π. μόλις or μόλις π., Philem.88, Eub.30; εὖ π. Theopomp.Com.14, etc.: with adverbial phrases, π. σπουδῇ in *very great* haste, D.20.105; σπουδῇ π. Th.8.89; π. ἐν τῷ μεγίστῳ κινδύνῳ ib. 50; π. ἐξ εἰκότος λόγου Pl.*Euthd*.305e; ἐν ὀλίγῳ χρόνῳ π. Id.*Hp.Ma*.282e; π. παρὰ πολλοῖς Id.*Euthd*.305c; π. ἐπὶ σμικροῖς Id.*Ap*.40a; ἀπὸ σμικροῦ π. Ar.*Pl*.377: with part., π. ἀδικῶν if *ever so* criminal, Th.3.44.

2. strengthd., καὶ πάνυ Id.2.11, X.*Mem*.1.3.13, Pl.*Ap*.17c, *Euthd*.276d, *Cra*.400c; δοκεῖ μοι .. καὶ π. οὐδὲ εἶναι ἡ ἐπίκλησις αὕτη I believe this name *actually* did not exist, Th.1.3.

3. οὐ πάνυ not *quite*, οὐ π. τι μανθάνω Pl.*Euthd*.286e, cf. *Phd*.63a, *Prt*.331e, X.*An*.6.1.26, etc.; ἡ οὐσία οὐδὲ τριῶν ταλάντων π. τι ἦν not *quite* so much .., D.59.7; οὐ π. εὐδαιμονικὸς .., ἔτι δ' ἴσως ἧττον Arist.*EN*1099[b]3: sts. with litotes, not *quite*, implying 'not *at all*', ταῦτα νεκρῷ, μὲν οἷόν τε ποιεῖν, ζῶντι δὲ οὐ π. Hp.*Art*.46; εὐφόρως δὲ οὐ π. ἔχει it is not *very* (or not *at all*) easy, ib. 77; οὐ π. μοίρας εὐδαιμονίσαι πρώτης *hardly* to be congratulated .., S.*OC*144 (anap.); οὐ π. προσίεμαι X.*Mem*.2.8.5.

4. in affirmative answers, *by all means, no doubt*, Ar.*Pl*.393: mostly with a Particle added, πάνυ γε Pl.*Alc*.1.107e, etc.; καὶ πάνυ γε Id.*Chrm*.154e; π. γε, ἀλλά .. *very well*, but .., D.21.89; πάνυ μὲν οὖν Ar.*Pl*.97, Pl.*Euthphr*.13d, al.; πάνυ καλῶς *no I thank you*, Ar.*Ra*.512.

II. ὁ πάνυ the *real*, the *very* (τοῦ π. Διός Luc.*Icar*.2): hence, the *excellent*, the *famous*, οἱ π. τῶν στρατιωτῶν Th.8.1, D.C.*Fr*.70.6; ὁ π. Περικλῆς X.*Mem*.3.5.1; οἱ π. ἐπ' ἀξιώματος *IG*12(7).407.14 (Amorgos); οἱ π. alone, prob. in Th.8.89 (omitting στρατηγῶν); ἡ π. Luc.*Vit.Auct*.22.

πάνυγρος [ᾰ], ον, *quite damp* or *wet*, Plu.2.355f, Man.1.87, etc.; τὸ π. Γαληνοῦ, of an application, Aët.15.33; mostly v.l. for πάρυγρος (q.v.).

πάνῠπείροχος, ον, *pre-eminent, supreme*, θεοί *IG*3.171*a*, cf. Opp.*C*.1.311, *AP*9.656, 741, *IGRom*.4.415 (Pergam., iii A.D.), *MAMA*1.306 (Phrygia), Dioscorus in *PLit.Lond*.98 ii 8: neut. pl. as Advb., Opp.*C*.2.63, al.

πάνῠπέρτατος, η, ον, *highest of all*, μεγέθει π. Arist.*Mu*.397[a]15; π. ἐρρίζωνται, of trees, are rooted *highest* on the mountain, A.R.1.1122: hence, *most remote* or *farthest from land*, π. εἰν ἁλὶ κεῖται, of Ithaca, Od.9.25.

2. *supreme*, Alcmaeonis fr.3p.33 B., Call.*Jov*.91, Orph.*H*.19.2, al., Ζηνὶ πανυπερτάτῳ *INikaia*1071 (i/ii A.D.)

πάνῠπέρφρων, ον, gen. ονος, *exceeding haughty*, ib. 61.12.

πᾰνυπεύκυκλος, ον, *well-rounded all over*, π. ἀνθεμίς Poet.*de herb*.134 (cj., codd. παρ-).

πάνυσσα, ἡ, *band, fillet*, Hsch.

πᾰνυστάτιος [τᾰ], α, ον, later for sq., Call.*Lav.Pall*.54. *IG*14.1937 (Rome).

πᾰνύστᾰτος, η, ον, *last of all*, Il.23.532, 547, Od.9.452, S.*Tr*.874, E.*Med*.1041: neut. as Adv., *for the very last time*, S.*Aj*.858, E.*Alc*.164: also pl., πανύστατα Id.*HF*457.

πᾰνῳδός, όν, *all-tuneful*, (or Πᾶνῳδός, of the music of Pan), ἀχώ *IG*4(1).130.21 (Epid.).

πᾰνώδῠνος, ον, *all-grievous*, λιμός App.*BC*5.67.

πᾰνώδῠρος, ον, *most unhappy*, *Supp.Epigr*.1.572.10 (Egypt).

πᾰνωλεθρί, Adv. = πανωλεθρίᾳ (which is v.l.), J.*AJ*3.2.5.

πᾰνωλεθρία, ἡ, *utter destruction*; by early writers used in dat., πανωλεθρίῃ ἀπολόμενοι Hdt.2.120; πανωλεθρίᾳ δὴ (τὸ λεγόμενον) .. ἀπώλετο Th.7.87: later in gen., D.C.56.4: nom. pl., Plu.2.1049b.

πᾰνώλεθρος, ον, (ὄλεθρος) *utterly destroyed*, π. ἐξαπόλλυται Hdt.6.37 (v.l. -θρως, found also Apollod.3.16.2); πανωλέθρους τὸ πᾶν .. ὀλέσθαι S.*El*.1009; π. πεσεῖν, γενέσθαι, A.*Ch*.934, *Eu*.552 (lyr.); πόλιν πανώλεθρον ἐκθαμνίσαι Id.Th.71; γένος π. ἀναστρέψαι Ar.*Av*.1239; π. ξυναρπάσαι τινά S.*Aj*.839, etc.

2. in moral sense, *utterly abandoned*, τοῖς π. Ἀτρείδαις Id.*Ph*.322; ἡ π. μήτηρ E.*El*.86; οὔτε σὺν πανωλέθροισιν οὔτ' ἄνευ πανωλέθρων Ar.*Lys*.1039.

II. Act., *all-destructive, ruinous*, π. κακόν Hdt.6.85; ἐμβολαί A.*Pers*.562 (lyr.); θεός Id.*Supp*.414.

πᾰνώλεια, ἡ, = πανωλεθρία, *CIG*4224*f* (Lycia), *Et.Gud*.71.12.

πᾰνώλεος, ον, = πανώλης II 1, γένοισαν ἐξώλεοι καὶ πανώλεοι *IMylasa*476.8 (Rom.imp.).

πᾰνώλης, ες, (ὄλλυμι) = πανώλεθρος I. 1, π. ὄλλυσθαι A.*Th*.552; ἔρρειν π. Id.*Pers*.732; ἤτω ἐξώλης τε καὶ πανώλης, a form of execration, *Wiener Denkschr*.44(6)p.54 (Cilicia).

2. in moral sense, = πανώλεθρος 1.2, S.*OC*1264, *El*.544, E.*El*.60.

II. Act., *all-destructive*, συμφοραί S.*OC*1015.

πᾰνωνία, ἡ, *general sale of wares*, Zos.2.38.

πᾰνώνιος, ον, Cypr. *pa-no-ni-o-se*, prob. *having full rights of sale* or *enjoyment*, *ICS*217 A10, B22 (also Addenda p.415).

πᾰνωπήεις, εσσα, εν = πανόψιος, *visible to all*, *APl*.4.166 (Even.).

πᾰνωρος, ον, *produced in every season*, θέρμα A.*Supp*.690 (lyr.).

πᾰνωφελής, ές, *all-beneficial*, prob. in Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44.

πάξ, exclam. to end a discussion, *enough!* Men.*Epit*.517, Diph.96, *AP*5.181 (Asclep.), Herod.7.114 (misunderstood by Hsch., πάξ· ὑπόδημα εὐνπόδητον); κόγξ· ὁμοίως πάξ is prob. cj. for κόγξ· ὄμπαξ in Hsch.

πάξαιτο, v. πήγνυμι.

παξαμᾶς, ᾰ, ὁ, *biscuit* (so called from the baker Paxamos), Gal.14.537 tit., Suid.:—Dim. **παξαμάδιον,** τό, Gal.14.554, Tz.*H*.2.574; **παξαμάτιον,** *Gloss*.

II. παυσωτοῦ παξαμᾶ *Syria*1.302 (Sidon, vi A.D.); π. may denote a special kind of mosaic (or the maker of it).

***πάομαι**, fut. πάσομαι [ᾱ] A.*Eu*.177 (lyr.); redupl. πεπάσομαι Pempel.ap.Stob.4.25.52: aor. ἐπᾱσάμην *Leg.Gort*.6.5, al., Thgn.146, A.*Fr*.215, Call.*Cer*.128, Theoc.15.90:—mostly Dor., Arc., and poet. (used by X., v. infr.), *get, acquire*, πᾱσάμενος ἐπίτασε, i.e. order your own slaves, Theoc. l.c.: chiefly used in pf. πέπᾱμαι, = κέκτημαι, *possess*, Pi.*P*.8.73, *Fr*.105, E.*Ion*675, Ar.*Av*.943 (lyr.), *Leg.Gort*.9.43, *SIG*1164 (Dodona), *Foed.Delph.Pell*.2 *A*18, *SIG*306.7 (Tegea, iv B.C.); 3 pl. πέπανται X.*An*.3.3.18; inf. πεπᾶσθαι Sol.13.7, E.*Andr*.641, Theoc.10.32, Diotog.ap.Stob.4.7.62; part. πεπᾱμένος A.*Ag*.835, X.*An*.6.1.12 (written πεπεμμένος) in error, *IG*4(1).77.18 (Epid., ii B.C.), *IG*4.752.13 (Troezen, ii B.C.): plpf. ἐπεπάμην X.*An*.1.9.19 (dub.l.), *AP*7.67 (Leon.).

πᾱόνιος, α, ον, *of a peacock*, *Edict.Diocl*.18.9; cf. πάων, Lat. *pavo*.

πᾱός, ὁ, Dor. for πηός:—hence **πᾱόω,** in aor. Pass., *become a* πηός, Alc.*Supp*.23.6 (p.26 Lobel).

παπᾶ, v. sq. I ad fin.

πᾰπαῖ, (not παπαί, Hdn.Gr.2.933), exclam. of suffering, whether mental as A.*Pers*.1031, or (more freq.) physical, Ar.*Ach*.1214, etc.; doubled, A. l.c., *Ag*.1114; φεῦ παπαῖ, παπαῖ μάλ' αὖθις S.*Ph*.792; also παππαπαππαπαῖ ib. 754; παπαῖ, ἀπαππαπαῖ, παπᾶ παπᾶ παπᾶ παπαῖ ib. 746.

II. of surprise, Hdt.8.26; π., οἷον λέγεις you don't say so !, Pl.*Lg*.704c; also παπαπαπαῖ Ar.*Th*.1191: c. gen., παπαῖ τῶν ἐπαίνων Luc.*Cont*.23; expressing scorn, S.*Fr*.153.

πᾰπαιάξ, Com. exaggeration of παπαῖ, ἀππαπαῖ παπαιάξ Ar.*V*.235, cf. Luc.*Fug*.33.

II. exclam. of surprise, E.*Cyc*.153, Ar.*Lys*.924.

Παπαῖος, ὁ, Scythian name of Zeus, Hdt.4.59.

πάπας, v. πάππας.

παπάω, *handle*, *EM*651.1.

παπειν (acc. sg. masc.) perh. local title, metr. inscr. in Robert *Hell*.7.198.10 (Tarsus, ii/iii A.D.).

πᾱπίας, (παππ-), ου, ὁ, *dad*, childish or familiar term for *father*, Ar.*V*.297, *Pax*128, Men.*Dysc*.856, Ephipp.21 (all voc.); applied familiarly to an old man not one's father, Men.*Dysc*.930.

πάπος, ὁ, = πάππος I 1, *MDAI(A)*27.307 (Maced., pl.), *AAWW*1961.124 (Lydia, A.D. 233/4), *SEG*30.1485 (Phrygia, A.D. 305/6).

II. something used as incense, εἰς ἀποκαυσμὸν τῶν π. Ramsay *Cities and Bishoprics* I 119 (see also *SEG*6.272: perh. = *papaver*), *Rev.Phil*.36.73 (Iconium), cf. perh. πάππος II, which must be a different wd. fr. sense I.

παππάζω, (πάππας) *call* any one *papa*, οὐδέ τέ μιν παῖδες ποτὶ γούνασι παππάζουσιν Il.5.408.

II. abs., *say papa, prattle like a child*, παππάζεσκες Q.S.3.474; w. internal acc., παρακάτθετο Βάκχος Ἀθήνῃ Εὔια παππάζοντα Nonn.*D*.48.954.

παππάξ, **πᾰπᾰπαππάξ,** sounds to imitate a *crepitus ventris*, Ar.*Nu*.390 sq.

πάππας, ου, ὁ, *papa*, child's word for *father*; mostly in voc., πάππᾰ φίλε Od.6.57; χαῖρε π. φίλτατε Philem.42: in acc., πάππαν καλεῖν Ar.*Pax*120, *Ec*.645:—nom. **πάπας,** A.*fr*.47a ii 14 R. (lyr.) (prob.), Men.*Dysc*.194, 204, Corn.*ND*25, *PGiss*.80.3 (ii A.D.); acc. πάπαν Men.*Dysc*.648 cf. 494, *BMus.Inscr*.918 (Halic.); dat. πάπᾳ Epicur.*Herc*.176p.49 V. (Syracusan, acc. to Eust.565.17, but **πᾶς** (which should prob. be **πᾶ,** for Eust. adds ὥσπερ καὶ μᾶ μήτηρ) is Syrac. acc. to *EM*651.7).

II. (*Christian* priest), *SEG*32.1474 (Syria), *PLond*.1914.25 (iv A.D.), al.

παππασμός, ὁ, *calling out* '*papa*', Suid.

παππεπίπαππος, ὁ, one's *grandfather's grandfather*, Nicopho22, = Philonid.15.

παππίας, ου, ὁ, Dim. of πάππας, *dear little papa*, a term of endearment, Ar.*V*.297, *Pax*128, Ephipp.21; v. papiva~.

παππίδιον [πῐ], τό, = foreg., Ar.*Eq*.1215, *V*.655, Jul.*Caes*.309d, 331b.

παππίζω, = παππάζω *coax* or *wheedle one's father*, Ar.*V*.609, cf. Eust.565.32.

παππικός, ή, όν, *inherited from one's grandfather*, *BGU*410.23 (ii A.D.); *PGrenf*.55.23 (ii A.D.); also ός, όν, *ITyr*33A.4.

παπποκτόνος, ον, *grandfather-slaying*, Lyc.1034.

πάππος, ὁ, *grandfather*, Hdt.3.55, Ar.*Eq*.447, *Nu*.65, And.3.6; π. καὶ πάππου πατήρ Pl.*Lg*.856d; π. ὁ πρὸς μητρὸς ἢ πατρός on the mother's or father's side, ibid., cf. *CIG*1628, 3332, Poll.3.16: in pl., *grandparents*, *CIG*2837 *b* (p.1117); also, generally, *ascendants, ancestors*, Pl.*Tht*.174e; ἐπὶ πάππους δύο ἢ τρεῖς ἢ πλείους [ὁρίζεσθαι πολίτην] Arist.*Pol*.1275b24; εἰς τρίτον π. ἀναφέρειν τὸ γένος D.H.4.47; φυσάτω πάππους παρ' ἡμῖν Ar.*Av*.765, with pun on signf. III, cf. Sch.ad loc.

2. a character in Com. dramas, *Pantaloon*, Poll.4.143.

II. *down on the seeds* of certain plants, γραίας ἀκάνθης π. S.*Fr*.868; π. ἀπ' ἀκάνθης Eub.107.19: pl., Thphr.*Sign*.37, Arat.921, Dsc.4.96, Alex.33; = ἀκανθίς II, Plin.*HN*25.168.

2. *first down on the chin*, opp. μύσταξ, Ruf.*Onom*.49, Poll.2.80, Eust.1353.57, Suid.

III. a small bird in whose nest the cuckoo lays (cf. ὑπολαΐς), Ael.*NA*3.30, Sch.Ar.*Av*.766.

παπποσπέρματα, τά, *seeds crowned with down*, Thphr.*HP*7.3.2.

παπποφόνος, ον, = παπποκτόνος, Theoc.*Syrinx*10.

παππυλιάζω, v.l. for ποππ- (q.v.).

παππώδης, ες, *woolly, downy*, σπέρματα Thphr.*HP*6.4.11, cf. 6.6.6.

παππωνῠμικός, ή, όν, *derived from one's grandfather's name*, [ὄνομα] Sch.E.*Rh*.36; adv. -ῶς Sch.Gen.Il.9.191, Suid. s.v. Ἀλκείδης; cf. πατρω-, μητρω-, μαμμω-νυμικός, -ῶς.

παππῷος, α, ον, = παππικός, βίος Ar.*Av*.1452; ὄνομα Pl.*La*.179a, etc.; ἔρανος ὁ λεγόμενος π. the socalled *ancestral* fund, i.e. the fund contributed by your grandfathers, Ar.*Lys*.653; τὰν π. προξενίαν *Schwyzer*334.6 (Delph, ii B.C.); *CPR*7.3.7 (A.D. 150); perh. also cult-title of Zeus, *INikaia*1513.

πάπραξ, ακος, ὁ, a Thracian lake-fish, Hdt.5.16.

παπταίνω, aor. ἐπάπτηνα (in Hom. always without augm.): Ep. Verb, *look about one with a sharp, searching glance*, πάντοσε παπταίνων ὥς τ' αἰετός Il.17.674; δεινὸν π., αἰεὶ βαλέοντι ἐοικώς Od.11.608, cf. Il.13.551, etc.; πάντοσε παπταίνοντε, φόνον ποτιδεημένω αἰεί Od.22.380; πάπταινε καὶ φρόντιζε A.*Pr*.1034; μηκέτι πάπταινε πόρσιον Pi.*O*.1.114: fold. by a relat. clause, πάντοσε παπταίνων, μή τις χρόα χαλκῷ ἐπαύρῃ Il.13.649, cf. A.*Pr*.336 πάπτηνεν δὲ ἕκαστος, ὅπῃ φύγοι αἰπὺν ὄλεθρον *looked about* [to see] how .., Il.16.283; πάπτηνεν .., εἴ τις ἔτ' ἀνδρῶν ζωὸς ὑποκλοπέοιτο Od.22.381: with Preps., ἀμφὶ ἓ παπτήνας Il.4.497, 15.574; μοι ὅσσε Τρωϊκὸν ἂμ πεδίον παπταίνετον 23.464; τρέσσε δὲ παπτήνας ἐφ' ὁμίλου 11.546; π. .. κατὰ στίχας 17.84; πάντῃ π. πρὸς πέτρην Od.12.233; πάντοσε π. ποτὶ τοίχους 22.24; π. μεθ' ὁμήλικας *look wistfully* after his comrades, Hes.*Op*.444; πρὸς αὐγάς Parm.15; εἴσω τῆσδε π. πύλης S.*Aj*.11; ἐς γάμον ἄλλης π. *AP*7.700 (Diod.): also in later Prose, π. περὶ εὕρεσιν Onos.3.2; ἐπὶ θάτερα Plu.*Pomp*.71; πρός τινα Id.*Ant*.37.

II. c. acc., *look round for, look after*, παπταίνων ἥρωα Μαχάονα Il.4.200; π. Αἴαντα μέγαν 17.115; π. τὰ πόρσω Pi.*P*.3.22; τὰ μακρά Id.*I*.7(6).44; παπτάναις (Aeol. aor. 1 part.) ἀρίγνωτον πέδιλον *having set eyes on* .., Id.*P*.4.95; εἰρεσίαν ἀδάητον ἔτ' ὄθμασι *Hymn.Is*.157; τὸν δ' ἀγρίοις ὄσσοισι π. *glaring at* him, S.*Ant*.1231.

παπτᾰλάομαι, = foreg., Lyc.1162.

πᾱπῠλιών, ῶνος, ὁ, = Lat. *papilo, tent*, *Sammelb*.1.3 (iii A.D.), *Edict.Diocl*.19.4; *PMich*. III 214.26 (iii A.D.), also **παπυλεών** Procop.*Pers*.2.21; gen. sg. written παπυλαιῶνος, Suid.

πᾰπῡρεών, ῶνος, ὁ, = παπυρών, Aq.Ex.2.3, 5.

πᾰπῡρικός, ή, όν, *of papyrus*, ἕλος *BGU*1121.10, 18 (i B.C.).

πᾰπῡρινος, η, ον, *made of papyrus*, [κιβωτός], *Inscr.Délos*443 *Bb*138 (ii B.C.); σκάφη *PLeid.V*.11: βᾶρις Plu.2.358a: σόλια *POxy*.1742.6 (iv A.D.).

πᾰπῡριον, τό, Dim. of πάπυρος, Dsc.*Eup*.1.183, *Gp*.4.7.1.

πᾰπῡροειδής, ές, *like papyrus*, σκῆπτρον *OGI*56.63 (Egypt, iii B.C.).

πάπῡρος, [ᾰ], ὁ and ἡ, *papyrus, Cyperus Papyrus*. Thphr.*HP*4.8.2, Dsc.1.86, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.7, etc.: as food, *UPZ*91.8, 96.40 (ii B.C.).

2. *linen, cord*, etc., *made of it*, *AP*6.249 (Antip.). *Anacreont*.30.5, Plin.*HN*13.72, etc. [Prop. ⏑ – ⏑, as in *Anacreont*. l.c. and Latin poets, but in *AP* l.c., ⏑ ⏑ ⏑.] cf. Moer. p.311 P.

πᾰπῡροφάγος, [φᾰ], ον, *eating the root of papyrus*, of the Egyptians, Sch.A.*Supp*.761.

πᾰπῡρώδης, ες, *like papyrus*, Gal.19.152, Sch.E.*Or*.147.

πᾰπῡρών, ῶνος, ὁ, *papyrus-bed*, *IG*14.1047.

πάρ, Elean, = περί, *SIG*9.4 (Olympia, vi B.C.), etc.

II. v. sq. **πᾰρά** [ρᾰ], Ep. and lyr. also **παραί**: shortd. **πάρ,** in Hom., Lyr. (but rarely in Trag., in lyr. passages, A.*Supp*.553, S.*Tr*.636), and in all dialects exc. Att., once in Ion. *GDI*5434.8 (Paros), *SEG*30.1456 (Sinope, *c*.470/50 B.C.), ib. 366 (Argos, *c*.460/50 B.C.) *IG*5(2).3.14 (Tegea, iv B.C.), *Inscr.Magn*.26.28 (Thess.), etc.:—Prep. c. gen., dat., and acc., prop. *beside*: hence,

A. WITH GEN. prop. denoting motion *from the side of, from beside, from*:

I. of Place, πὰρ νηῶν ἔλθωμεν Il.13.744; παπὰ ναῦφιν ἐλευ σόμεθ' 12.225, etc.; παρ' Ὠκεανοῖο ῥοάων .. ἐπερχομένη Od.22.197; πὰρ νηῶν ἀπώσεται Il.8.533, etc.; δῶρα π. νηὸς ἐνεικέμεν 19.194; φάσγανον ὀξὺ ἐρυσσάμενος π. μηροῖ 1.190, cf. 21.173; σπασσάμενος .. ἄορ παχέος π. μηροῦ 16.473; πλευρὰ παρ' ἀσπίδος ἐξεφαάνθη was exposed *beside* the shield, 4.468, cf. A.*Th*.624.

II. commonly of Persons,

1. with Verbs of going or coming, bringing, etc., ἦλθε .. πὰρ Διός Il.2.787; παρ' Αἰήταο πλέουσα Od.12.70, etc.; ἀγγελίη ἥκει π. βασιλέος Hdt.8.140.ά; αὐτομολήσαντες π. βασιλέως X.*An*.1.7.13; ἐξεληλυθὼς παρ' Ἀριστάρχου D.21.117; ὁ π. τινὸς ἥκων his messenger, X.*Cyr*.4.5.53; so οἱ π. τινός Th.7.10, Ev.Marc.3.21, etc.; τεύχεα καλὰ θέρουσα παρ' Ἡφαίστοιο *from* his workship, Il.18.137, cf. 617, etc.; ἀπαγγέλλειν τι π. τινός X.*An*.2.1.20; σὺ δὲ οἰμώζειν αὐτοις παρ' ἐμοῦ λέγε Luc.*DMort*.1.2.

3. with Verbs of receiving, obtaining, and the like, τυχεῖν τινος π. τινός Od.6.290, 15.158; πὰρ δ' ἄρα μιν Ταφίων πρίατο 14.452; ἀρέομαι πὰρ μὲν Σαλαμῖνος Ἀθαναίων χάριν Pi.*P*.1.76; εὑρέσθαι τι π. τῶν θεῶν Isoc.9.14, cf. *IG*1.40.10; δέχεσθαι, λαμβάνειν, ἁρπάζειν π. τινός, Th.1.20, X.*Oec*.9.11, Hes.*Th*.914; ἀντιάσαι, αἰτήσασθαι π. τινός, S.*El*.870 (lyr.), X.*HG*3.1.4; ἀξιοῖ π. τοῦ ἰατροῦ φάρμακον πιὼν ἐξεμέσαι τὸ νόσημα Pl.*R*.406d; κόσμος τοῖς πράξασι γίγνεται π. τῶν ἀκουσάντων Id.*Mx*.236e: without Verb, ὁ καρπὸς ὁ π. τῶν δημάρχων *IG*1.76.27: with Verbs of learning, etc., μεμαθηκέναι π. τινῶν Hdt.2.104, etc.

4. with Pass. Verbs, πὰρ Διὸς .. μῆνις ἐτύχθη Il.15.122; π. θεῶν ἡ τοιαύτη μανία δίδοται Pl.*Phdr*.245c, etc.; τὰ π. τῶν θεῶν σημαινόμενα, συμβουλευόμενα, X.*Cyr*.1.6.2; τὰ π. τινὸς λεγόμενα ib. 6.1.42; τὰ π. τῆς τύχης δωρηθέντα *the presents of* .., Isoc.4.26; με π. σοῦ σοφίας πληρωθήσεσθαι Pl.*Smp*.175e.

III. rarely for παρά c. dat., *by, near*, ποδός Pi.*P*.10.62, 3.60; παρὰ δὲ κυανέων πελαγέων dub.l. in S.*Ant*.966 (lyr.); τὸν Ῥειτὸν τὸν παρὰ τοῦ ἄστεως *IG*1.81.5; πολλοὶ παρ' ἀμφοτέρων ἔπιπτον, = ἀμφοτέρωθεν, D.S.19.42.

IV. π. τῆς συγχωρήσεώς τινος *without* his consent, *BCH*46.337 (Teos).

B. WITH DAT. denoting rest *by the side of* any person or thing, answering the question *where*?

I. of Places, κατ' ἄρ ἕξετ' .. πὰρ πυρί, ἔκειτο π. σηκῷ, Od.7.154, 9.319; νέμονται π. πέτρῃ 13.408; ἑσταότες παρ ὄχεσφιν Il.8.565; πὰρ ποσὶ μαρναμένων ἐκυλίνδετο *at* their feet, 14.411, etc.; π. θύρῃσι *at* the door, 7.346; π. ῥηγμῖνι θαλάσσης 2.773; δεῖπνον .. εἵλοντο παρ' ὄχθῃσιν ποταμοῖο Od.6.97, cf. Il.4.475, 20.53, etc.; κεῖσθαι παρ' Ἅιδῃ S.*OT*972; παρ' οἴνῳ *over* wine, ib. 780, etc.

II. of persons, *beside*, πὰρ δὲ οἱ αὐτῷ εἷσε Θεοκλύμενον Od.15.285; κεῖτο παρὰ μνηστῇ ἀλόχῳ Il.9.556, cf. 6.246, etc.; παρ' ἀνδράσιν εὐνάζεσθαι Od.5.119; δαίνυσθαι π. τινί 8.243; πὰρ δέ οἱ ἑστήκει stood *by* him, Il.4.367.

2. *at* one's *house* or *place, with* one, μένειν π. τισί 9.427; θητευέμεν ἄλλῳ, ἀνδρὶ παρ' ἀκλήρῳ Od.11.490; φιλέεσθαι π. τινί Il.13.627; παρ' ἑωυτοῖσι *at* their own *house*, Hdt.1.105, cf. 86; παιδευθῆναι π. τινί X.*Cyr*.1.2.15; καταλύειν π. τινί D.18.82 (but παρά τινα καταλῦσαι Th.1.136), etc.: hence οἱ παρ' ἐμοί those *of my household*, X.*Mem*.2.7.4, etc.; τὰ παρ' ἐμοί life *with me*, Id.*An*.1.7.4; οἱ παρ' ἡμῖν ἄνθρωποι our people, Pl.*Phd*.64b; ἡ παρ' ἡμῖν πολιτεία, ὁ παρ' ὑμῖν δῆμος, D.15.19; ὁ παρ' αὐτῷ βίοτος one's *own* life, S.*OT*612; τὸ παρ' ἡμῖν πῦρ Pl.*Phlb*.29e; παρ' ἐμαυτῷ *in my own mind*, id.*Phd*.107b, ὅσος παρ' ὑμῖν ὁ φθόνος φυλάσσεται S.*OT*382; τὸ παρ' ἡμῖν σῶμα Pl.*Phlb*.29f; also, *in* one's *hands*, τὰ π. τοῖς Ἑλληνοταμίαις ὄντα *IG*1.91.6; ἔχειν παρ' ἑωυτῷ Hdt.1.130, etc.; οὔπω παρ' ἐμοὶ τότ' ἦν λέγειν I had no *right* to speak then, Men.*Epit*.98; πὰρ Ἥραι (i.e. in or near her temple), *SEG*34.282 (Nemea, iv B.C.).

3. *before, in the presence of*, ἤειδε π. μνηστῆρσιν Od.1.154; *before* a judge, δίκας γίγνεσθαι π. τῷ πολεμάρχῳ *IG*1.16.9; π. Δαρείῳ κριτῇ Hdt.3.160; π. τῷ βασιλέϊ Id.4.65; παρὰ δικαστᾶς Th.1.73; εἰς κρίσιν καθιστάναι τινὰ π. τισί D.18.13: hence παρ' ἐμοί *in* my *judgement*, Hdt.1.32, cf. S.*Tr*.589, E.*Heracl*.881, 1Ep.Cor.3.19; π. τούτῳ μέγα δυνήσεται *with* him Pl.*Grg*.510e.

4. in quoting authors, παρ' Ἐθόρῳ, παρ' Αἰσχίνῃ, π. Θουκυδίδῃ *in* Ephorus, etc., Plb.9.2.4, D.H.*Comp*.9, 18.

III. Arc., = π. c. gen., *from*, καθὰ εἶχον τὰς ἰντολὰς π. τᾶ ἰδίᾳ πόλι *SIG*559.9 (Megalop., iii B.C.), cf. 558.10 (Ithaca, iii B.C.).

C. WITH ACCUS. in three main senses,

I. *beside, near by*,

II. *along*

III. *past, beyond*.

I. *beside, near, by*:

1. with Verbs of coming, going, etc., *to the side of, to*, ἴτην π. νῆας Il.1.347, cf. 8.220, etc.; βῆ .. π. θῖνα 1.34, cf. 327, etc.; τρέψας πὰρ ποταμόν *to the side of* .., 21.603, cf. 3.187: more freq. of persons, εἶμι παρ' Ἥφαιστον *to the chamber of* H., 18.143, cf. Od.1.285, etc.; ἐσιόντες π. τοὺς φίλους Th.2.51, etc.; φοιτᾶν π. τὸν Σωκράτη Pl.*Phd*.59d; πέμπειν ἀγγέλους, πρέσβεις π. τινά Hdt.1.141, Th.1.58, etc.; ἄγειν π. τινά Hdt.1.86; καταφυγὴ π. φίλων τινάς Th.2.17.

2. with Verbs of rest, *beside, near, by*, sts. with ref. to past motion (expressed in such phrases as ἧσο παρ' αὐτὸν ἰοῦσα Il.3.406, cf. 11.577), ἕς ῥα θρόνους ἕζοντο παρ' Ἀτρεΐδην Μενέλαον Od.4.51, cf. 13.372; κεῖται ποταμοῖο παρ' ὄχθας lies *stretched beside* .., Il.4.487, cf. 12.381; παρ' ἔμ' ἵστασο come and stand *by* me, 11.314, cf. 592, 20.49, etc.; π. πυθμέν' ἐλαίης θῆκαν Od.13.122; καταθέτω π. τὰ ἴκρια *IG*1.94.28; κοιμήσαντο π. πρυμνήσια they lay down *by* .., Od.12.32, cf. 3.460; ὁ παρ' ἐμὲ καθήμενος Pl.*Euthd*.271b, cf. *Phd*.89b; ἐκάθητο π. τὴν μύλην, π. τὴν ὁδόν, LXXGe.19.1, Ev.Marc.10.46; παρ' οὐτὸν τὸν καλέσαντα κατακείμενος δειπνῆσαι Thphr.*Char*.21.2, cf. Pl.*Smp*.175c; ἐκαθέζετο π. τὸν Λύσιν Id.*Ly*.211a, cf. *R*.328c; στὰς παρ' αὐτόν Id.*Phd*.116c; τέμενος νεμόμεσθα .. παρ' ὄχθας Il.12.313, cf. 6.34, *IG*1.943.45; τοῦ Εὐρίπου, παρ' ὃν ᾤκει Aeschin.3.90; κετελείφθη π. τὸν νηόν Hdt.4.87; τὴν παρ' ἐμὲ ἐμὲ ἐοῦσαν δύναμιν Id.8.140.α´ (v.l. ἐμοί); εἶπεν αὐτῷ μένειν παρ' ἑαυτόν X.*Cyr*.1.4.18, cf. *An*.1.9.31, Ar.*Fr*.451, Is.8.16, Alex.248, Demetr.Com.Nov.1.5, *IG*2.654.23 (iii B.C.), Plb.3.26.1, 11.14.3, 28.14.3; ἡ π. θάλασσαν Μακεδονία Th.2.99, cf. S.*El*.184 (lyr.), *Tr*.636 (lyr.); Καρβασυανδῆς π.

Καῦνον *IG*1.204.52; τὸ κουρεῖον τὸ π. τοὺς Ἑρμᾶς Lys.23.3, cf. And.1.62, Is.6.20, 8.35, Aeschin.1.182, 3.88, Lycurg.112; τᾶς παστάδος τᾶς παρ' Ἀπόλλωνα *IG*4(1).109 iii 146 (Epid.); παρ' ὄμμα *before* one's eyes. E.*Supp*.484; π. πόδας *on* the spot, Phld.*Ir*.p.78 W., *Rh*.2.2 S.; *immediately thereafter*, Plb.1.7.5, 1.8.2, al.

b. Dor., Boeot., and Thess., = supr. B. 11.2, *at the house of* .., *with*, a person, *IG*7.317.17 (Orchom. Boeot.), *GDI*1717 (Delph.); παρ' ἁμὲ πολυτίματος [ὁ σῖτος] Ar.*Ach*.759 (Megar.); τοῖς κατοικέντεσσι πὰρ ἀμμέ *IG*9(2).517.18 (Larissa, iii B.C.); τοῖ πὰρ ἀμμὲ πολιτεύματος ib. 13; πεπολιτευκὼρ πὰρ ἁμέ *Schwyzer*425.5 (Elis, iii/ii B.C.): so in Att., θέμενος π. γυναῖκας depositing *with* .., Pl.*R*.465c; ἀποδώσω παρὰ τὸν εὔθυνον τὸ καθῆκον *IG*1.244.B7.

3. with Verbs of striking, wounding, etc., βάλε στῆθος π. μαζόν Il.4.480, etc.; τὸν δ' ἕτερον .. κληῗδα παρ' ὦμον πλῆξε 5.146; τύψε κατὰ κληῗδα παρ' αὐχένα 21.117, cf. 4.525, 8.325, etc.; αἰχμὴ δ' ἐξελύθη παρὰ νείατον ἀνθερεῶνα 5.293, cf. 17.310; δησάμενος τελαμῶνι π. σφυρόν ib. 290.

4. with Verbs of placing, examining, etc., *side by side with* .., ὁ ἔλεγχος π. τὸν ἔλεγχον παραβαλλόμενος Pl.*Grg*.475e, cf. *Hp.Mi*.369c, *Smp*.214c, *R*.348a; ἐξέτασον παρ' ἄλληλα τὰ σοὶ κἀμοὶ βεβιωμένα D.18.265; ἄλλα παρ' ἄλλα τιθέμενα .. τῶν χρωμάτων Arist.*Mete*.375^{a}24.

b. Geom., παραβάλλειν π. apply an area *to* (i.e. *along*) a finite straight line, Euc.1.44, Archim.*Aequil*.2.1; π. τὴν δοθεῖσαν αὐτοῦ γραμμὴν παρατείναντα Pl.*Men*.87a; ἡ [εὐθεῖα] παρ' ἣν δύνανται αἱ καταγόμεναι τεταγμένως the line *to* which are applied the squares of the ordinates, etc., Apollon.Perg.*Con*.1.11: hence,

c. Arith., παραβάλλειν τι π. τι divide *by* .. (v. παραβάλλω A. VII. 2); μερίζω τι π. τι Dioph.4.33; ἐπὶ γ´ π. ί multipy by 3 and divide *by* 10, *PLond*.5.1718.2 (vi A.D.).

5. Geom., *parallel to* .., Democr.155, Arist.*Top*.158^{b}31, Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.1.12, al.

6. metaph. in Gramm., *like, as a parody of* .., π. τὸ Σοφόκλειον. π. τὰ ἐν Τεύκρῳ Σοφοκλέους, Sch.Ar.*Av*.1240, *Nu*.584.

b. Gramm., of words which differ *as compared with* other words, π. τὸ τοῦ ἔρωτος ὄνομα σμικρὸν παρηγμένον ἐστίν .. [τὸ ἥρως] Pl.*Cra*.398d, cf. 399a: *Lg*.654a: hence, *derived from* .., π. τὸ ἔδαφος, δάπεδον, A.D.*Pron*.31.16; π. τὸ δρῶ δρᾶμα Sch.A.R.2.624; σύγκειται [τὸ αὐθέντης] π. τὸ εἶναι .. καὶ π. τὸ αὐτός Phryn.*PS* p.24 B.

7. generally, of Comparison, *alongside of, compared with*, usu. implying superiority, δοκέοντες π. ταῦτα οὐδ' ἂν τοὺς σοφωτάτους ἀνθρώπων Αἰγυπτίους οὐδὲν ἐπεξευρεῖν Hdt.2.160, cf. 7.20, 103; ἡλίου ἐκλείψεις αἳ πυκνότεραι π. τὰ ἐκ τοῦ πρὶν χρόνου μνημονευόμενα ξυνέβησαν Th.1.23, cf. 4.6; τῶν ἁπάντων ἀπερίοπτοί εἰσι π. τὸ νικᾶν Id.1.41; π. τὰ ἄλλα ζῷα ὥσπερ θεοὶ ἄνθρωποι βιοτεύουσι X.*Mem*.1.4.14; φαίνεται π. τὸ ἀλγεινὸν ἡδὺ καὶ π. τὸ ἡδὺ ἀλγεινὸν ἡ ἡσυχία Pl.*R*.584a, cf. *Phdr*.236d, *La*.183c, al.; εὐδαίμων μᾶλλον π. πάντας *BCH*26.332 (Halae); προετέρει π. πάντας *PSI*4.422.34 (iii B.C.): sts. implying inferiority or defect, ἠλάττωσας αὐτὸν βραχύ τι παρ' ἀγγέλους a little *lower than* the angels, LXXPs.8.6; μιᾷ ἡμέρᾳ ὑστεροῦσι π. τὸν ἥλιον lag one day *behind* the sun, Gem.8.19; so perh. παρ' αὐτόν, ὑπὲρ αὐτόν (has passed the ball?) *short of* him, beyond him, Antiph.234; μέγα τοι ἡμέρα παρ' ἡμέραν γιγνομένη γνώμην ἐξ ὀργῆς μεταστῆσαι one day *compared with* another is important .., a day's delay makes a difference, Antipho 5.72; τί γὰρ παρ' ἦμαρ ἡμέρα τέρπειν ἔχει προσθεῖσα κἀναθεῖσα τοῦ γε κατθανεῖν; what joy has one day *compared with* another to offer, since it only brings us nearer to, or farther from, death (which is neither good nor evil)? S.*Aj*.475; ὃς μὲν κρίνει (prefers) ἡμέραν παρ' ἡμέραν, ὃς δὲ κρίνει (approves) πᾶσαν ἡμέραν Ep.Rom.14.5.

8. with Verbs of estimating, to set *at* and so much, hence π. = *equivalent to* .., ταρβῶ μὴ .. θῆται παρ' οὐδὲν τὰς ἐμὰς ἐπιστολάς set *at* nought, E.*IT*732, cf. A.*Ag*.229 (lyr.); παρ' οὐδὲν ἄγειν S.*Ant*.35; π. μικρὸν ἡγεῖσθαι or ποιεῖσθαί τι hold *of* small *account*, Isoc.5.79, D.61.51; παρ' ὀλίγον ποιεῖσθαί τινα X.*An*.6.6.11; so with εἶναι, etc., παρ' οὐδέν ἐστι are *as* nothing, S.*OT*983, cf. *Ant*.466; παρ' οὐδὲν αὐταῖς ἦν ἂν ὀλλύναι πόσεις E.*Or*.569; οὐ π. μέγα ἔσεσθαι τὸ πταῖσμα Arr.*An*.1.18.6; so perh. π. σμικρὰ κεχώρηκε have turned out *of* little *account*, have *amounted to* little, Hdt.1.120.

b. in Accountancy, without a verb, π. τὴν καταλλαγήν *on account of* κ., *PHib*.1.100.4 (iii B.C.).

9. of correspondence, ὀφείλειν στατῆρα π. στατῆρα state *for* stater (one to each of two creditors), *BCH*50.214 (Thasos, v B.C.); πληγὴν π. πληγὴν ἑκάτερον Ar.*Ra*.643; συνεῖναι ἑκατέρῳ ἡμέραν παρ' ἡμέραν stayed day *for* day with each, D.59.46; hence of alternation, ποιεῖσθαι ἁγνείας καὶ θυσίας δύο π. δύο, of four priests acting two and two alternately, *BGU*1198.12 (i B.C.); τοῦ καθημερινοῦ ἢ μίαν π. μίαν (sc. ἡμέραν) [πυρετοῦ] quotidian or *tertian* fever, ib. 956.3 (iii A.D.): sts. without doubling of the Noun, παρ' ἡμέρην, opp. καθ' ἡμέρην, *tertian*, opp. quotidian, Hp.*Aph*.1.12; καθ' ἡμέραν, παρ' ἡμέραν, π. δύο, π. τρεῖς every day, *every second* day, every third (fourth) day, Arr.*Epict*.2.18.13; π. μίαν *every second* day, Plb.3.110.4; παρ' ἐνιαυτόν every second year, Plu.*Cleom*.15; παρ' ἔτος year and year about, Arist.*GA*757^{a}7; every second year, Paus.8.15.2; π. μέρος by turns (v. μέρος II. 2); ὁ ἀνὰ μέρος παρ' ἓξ μῆνας ὑπὲρ γῆν τε καὶ ὑπὸ γῆν γινόμενος Ἄδωνις Corn.*ND*28; π. μῆνα τρίτον every third month, Arist.*HA*582^{b}4, cf. Plu.2.942; but π. τρία [ἔτεα] prob. every fourth year, *IG*5(2).422 (Phigalea), cf. Arr.*Epict*. l.c.; ἕνα παρ' ἕνα παραλειπτέον every second one, Nicom.*Ar*.1.18; ἕνα π. δύο (τρεῖς) every third (fourth) one, ibid.; παρὰ δ' ἄλλαν ἄλλαν ἄλλα μοῖρα διώκει now one now another, E.*Heracl*.611.

10. *precisely at the moment of*, παρ' αὐτὰ τἀτὰ τἀδικήματα *flagrante delocto*, D.18.13, 21.26; ἀποδώσω π. εὔθυνον τὸ καθῆκον *IG*1.188.31; π. τοιοῦτον καιρόν, π. τὰς χρείας, D.20.41, 46; π. τὰ δεινά *in the midst of* danger, Plu.*Ant*.63; π. τὴν πρώτην γένεσιν Jul.*Or*.1.10b; π. τὴν πρώτην (sc. ἐπίθεσιν) *at* the first a attack, Hld.9.2; π. γε τὴν πρώτην ὁρμήν Ael.*NA*14.10.

b. distributively, whether of Time, π. τὰ ἑβδομήκοντα ἔτεα *in each* complete period of seventy years, Hdt.1.32; ἐν ταῖς ὁδοιπορίαις π. στάδια διακόσια .. τοῖς ἑκατὸν σταδίοις διήνεγκαν ἀλλήλων X.*Oec*.20.18; πὰρ ϝέτος *each* year, *every* year, *Tab.Heracl*.1.101; π. τὸν ἐνιαυτὸν ἕκαστον *IG*12(7).5.14 (Amorgos); παρ' ἆμάρ τε καὶ νύκτα day and night, B.*Fr*.7: or more generally, πὰρ τὰν ἐλαίαν *in respect of each* olive plant, *Tab.Heracl*.1.122; παρ' ἡμέραν αἱ ἀμίαι πολὺ ἐπιδήλως αὐξάνονται *from* day *to* day, *per* day, Arist.*HA*571^{a}21; τὸ παρ' ἑκάστην βάσιν γινόμενον μικρὸν πολὺ γίνεται π. πολλάς Id.*Pr*.881^{b}26; ἡ παρ' ἡ παρ' ἡμέραν χάρις D.8.70; τὸ παρ' ἑκάστην ἡμέραν ἡδύ Pl.*Lg*.705a.

c. παρ' ἆμαρ *on* (this) day, *to-day*, τὸ μὲν πὰρ ἆμαρ, τὸ δέ .. *to*-day and to-morrow, Pi.*P*.11.63; but παρ' ἦμαρ *to*-morrow, S.*OC*1455 (lyr.).

d. *throughout* a period of time, π. τὴν ζόην Hdt.7.46; π. τὸν βίον ἅπαντα Pl.*Lg*.733a; π. πάντα τὸν χρόνον D.18.10; also more loosely, *during*, π. τὴν πόσιν *while* they were drinking, Hdt.2.121.δ´; π. τὸν πότον Aeschin.2.156; π. τὴν κύλικα Plu.*Ant*.24; π. δεῖπνον or π. τὸ δεῖπν31 ψον, Id.2.737a, 674f.

II. *along*, ὄνος παρ' ἄρουραν ἰών Il.11.558; βῆ δὲ θέειν π. τεῖχος 12.352; π. ῥόον Ὠκεανοῖο ἤομεν Od.11.21; ἔπλεον π. τὴν ἤπειρον Hdt.7.193; π. πᾶσαν τὴν ὁδόν Isoc.4.148; ὀρθὴν παρ' οἶμον .. τύμβον κατόψει straight *along* the road, E.*Alc*.835; παρ' ὅλην τὴν φάραγγα Plb.10.30.3; παρ' αὐτὴν τὴν χαράδραν παραπορευομένων ib. 9; for ποραβάλειν π., v. supr. C. I. 4b.

2. *strictly according to, without deviating from*, εἶμι π. στάθμην ὀρθὴν ὁδόν Thgn.945, cf. S.*Fr*.474.5; ὠμοί τε δούλοις πάντα καὶ π. στάθμην, i.e. too strict, A.*Ag*.1045; π. τὸν λόγον ὃν ἀποφέρουσιν .. ἐπιδείξω I will prove to you *strictly according to* the accounts which they themselves submit, D.27.34.

III. *past, beyond*, παρὰ σκοπιὴν καὶ ἐρινεὸν ἠνεμόεντα .. ἐσσεύοντο Il.22.145, cf. Od.3.172, 24.12; βῆ δὲ π. Κρουνούς *h.Ap*.425; π. τὴν Βαβυλῶνα παριέναι pass *by* Babylon, X.*Cyr*.5.2.29; παρ' αὐτὴν τὴν χύτραν ἄκραν ὁρῶντες looking *over the edge of* .., Ar.*Av*.390.

2. metaph., *over and above, in addition to*, οὐκ ἔστι π. ταῦτ' ἄλλα Id.*Nu*.698; π. ταῦτα πάντα ἕτερόν τι Pl.*Phd*.74a, cf. *R*.337d, D.18.139, X.*HG*1.5.5; ἑκὼν ἐπόνει π. τοὺς ἄλλους *more than* the others, Id.*Ages*.5.3, cf. *Mem*.4.4.1, *Oec*.20.16; ὃ τῷ ῥαψῳδῷ προσήκει καὶ σκοπεῖσθαι καὶ διακρίνειν π. τοὺς ἄλλους ἀνθρώπους Pl.*Ion*539e.

3. metaph., *in excess over*, πὰρ δύναμιν *beyond* one's strength, Il.13.787, cf. Th.1.70, Hyp.*Lyc*.16, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1423^{b}29; π. τὴν δ. Id.*Po*.1451^{b}38.

4. metaph., *in transgression* or *violation of*, π. μοῖραν Od.14.509; π. μοῖραν Δίος Alc.*Supp*.14.10; παρ' αἶσαν, παρὰ δίκαν, Pi.*P*.8.13, *O*.2.16, etc.; π. τὸ δίκαιον Th.5.90, etc.; π. τὰς σπονδάς, τὸν νόμον, Id.1.67, X.*HG*1.7.14; π. φύσιν Th.6.17, cf. Pl.*Lg*.747b; π. τὴν στήλην prob. in *IG*1.45.20; π. καιρόν *out of* season, Pi.*O*.8.24, etc.; π. γνώμαν ib. 12.10, cf. A.*Supp*.454; π. δόξαν, π. τὸ δοκοῦν ἡμῖν, π. λόγον, Th.3.93, 1.84, Plb.2.38.5; παρ' ἐλπίδα; or ἐλπίδας, A.*Ag*.899, S.*Ant*.392, etc.; πὰρ μέλος *out of* tune, Pi.*N*.7.69; π. τὴν ἀξίαν Th.7.77, etc.; π. τὸ εἰωθός, τὸ καθεστηκός, Id.4.17, 1.98.

5. π. τοσοῦτον ἦλθε κινδύνου, = παρῆλθε τοσοῦτον κινδύνου, *passed over* so much ground within the sphere of danger, i.e. incurred such imminent peril, Id.3.49, cf. 7.2; in such phrases the tmesis was forgotten, and the acc. came to be governed by παρά, which thus came to mean '*by* such and such a margin', '*with* so much *to spare*', ἐνίκησαν π. πολύ, ἡσσηθέντες π. πολύ, Id.1.29, 2.89, cf. Pl.*Ap*.36a; παρὰ δ' ὀλίγον ἀπέφυγες *only just*, E.*IT*870 (lyr.); παρ' ὀλίγον ἢ διέφευγον ἢ ἀπώλλυντο Th.7.71; δεινότατον π. πολύ *by* far, Ar.*Pl*.445; παρ' ὅσον *quatenus*, Luc.*Nec*.17, etc.; π. δύο ψήφους ἀπέφυγε *by* two votes, Hyp.*Eux*.28, cf. D.23.205; π. τέτταρας ψήφους μετέσχε τῆς πόλεως Is.3.37; π. τοσοῦτον ἐγένετο αὐτῷ μὴ περιπεσεῖν *by* so much (= little) he missed falling in with .., Th.8.33; π. πεντε ναῦς πλέον ἀνδρὶ ἑκάστῳ ἢ τρεῖς ὀβολοὶ ὡμολογήθησαν ib. 29; οὐ π. μικρὸν ἐποίησαν they made no little *difference*, Isoc.4.59.

b. in phrases like π. τοσοῦτον ἦλθε κινδύνου, τοσοῦτον was sts. understood of the interval *from* danger, etc., and παρά came to mean '*by* so much *short of*' (τὸ π. μικρὸν ὥσπερ οὐδὲν ἀπέχειν δοκεῖ Arist.*Ph*.197^{a}29), *within* such and such *a distance of*, so *near to*, τὴν Ἠιόνα π. νύκτα ἐγένετο (sc. οὐτῷ) λαβεῖν he was *within* one night of taking E., Th.4.106; π. μικρὸν ἦλθον ἀποθανεῖν I came *within* a little *of* .., Isoc.19.22, cf. Plb.1.43.7, Plu.*Caes*.39; παρ' ἐλάχιστον ἦλθε .. ἀφελέσθαι was *within* an ace *of* taking away, Th.8.76; παρ' οὐδὲν μὲν ἦλθον ἀποκτεῖναι (were *within* a mere nothing, *within* an ace *of* killing him), ἐξεκήρυξαν δ' ἐκ πόλεως Aeschin.3.258, cf. Plu.*Pyrrh*.14, Alex.62; π. τοσοῦτον ἦλθε διαφυγεῖν so *near* he came to escaping, Luc.*Cat*.4; παρὰ ἓν πάλαισμα ἔδραμε νικᾶν Ὀλυμπιάδα Hdt.9.33; παρ' οὐδὲν ἐλθόντες τοῦ ἀποβαλεῖν Plb.1.45.14, cf. 2.55.4, D.S.17.42: hence without ἐγένετο or ἐλθεῖν, π. μίαν μονάδα (less) *by* one, i.e. *less* one, Nicom.*Ar*.1.8; τεσσαράκοντα π. μίαν, = 39, 2Ep.Cor.11.24; παρ' ἕνα τοσοῦτοι the same number *less* one, Plu.*Publ*.9; σύ μοι παρ' ἕνα ἥκεις ἄγων you have brought me one *too few*, Luc.*Cat*.4; δύναται π. δύο συλλαβὰς εἶναι τὸ καταληκτόν Heph.4.2; τὰ ἁλοκόττινα ηὑρέθησαν π. ἑπτὰ κεράτια seven carats *short*, *PMasp*.70.2 (vi A.D.): πάντες παρ' ἕνα, πάντες παρ' ὀλίγους, all *save* one (a few), Plu.*Cat.Mi*.20, *Ant*.5; ἔτη δύο π. ἡμέρας δύο *IG*5(1).801 (Laconia); of one Μάρκος, θηρίον εἶ π. γράμμα you are a bear (ἄρκος) *all but* a letter, *AP*11.231 (Ammian.); ὡς π. τι καὶ τὰς ὄψεις ἀφανίσαι so that he *all but* (lit. *less* something) lost his sight, Vett.Val.228.6; π. τι βυθίζεσθαι v.l. in Ev.Luc.5.7; τὸ π. τοῦτο the figure *less* that, i.e. the remainder or *difference*, *PTeb*.99.10 (ii B.C.), cf. *POxy*.264.4 (i A.D.), *PAmh*.2.148.5 (v A.D.); hence of any *difference* whether of excess or defect, οὐδὲν π. τοῦτο ποιούμενοι τοὺς .. Λευκανούς τε καὶ τοὺς .. Σαυνίτας making no *difference* between .., Str.6.1.3, cf. 14.5.11, Plu.2.24c.

6. hence of the margin *by* which anything increases or decreases, and so of the cause *according to* which anything comes into existence or varies, τὸ εὖ π. μικρὸν διὰ πολῶν ἀροθμῶν γίνεται Polyclit.2 (cf. μικρός III. 5c); διαφέρει π. τὰς τῶν παθημάτων ἐναντιώσεις *according to* .., Arist.*HA*486^{b}5; μεταπίπτει π. τὰ κλίματα Gem.5.29, cf. 11.5, al.; π. τὰ πράγματα cj. in Apollod.Car.11.

7. more generally of the margin *by* which an event occurs, i.e. of the necessary and sufficient cause or motive (τὸ μὴ π. τοῦτο γίνεσθαι τότε λέγομεν, ὅταν ἀναιρεθέντος τούτου μηδὲν ἧττον περαίνηται ὁ συλλογισμός Arist.*APr*.65^{b}6. cf. 48^{a}24, al.), κεινὰν π. δίαιταν *just for the sake of* unsatisfying food. Pi.*O*.2.65; ἕκαστος οὐ π. τὴν ἑαυτοῦ ἀμέλειαν οἴεται βλάψειν each thinks that his own negligence will not *suffice to cause* injury, Th.1.141, cf. Isoc.3.48; π. τὴν αὐτοῦ ἁμαρτίαν *all through* his own fault, Antipho 3.4.5, cf. Isoc.6.52, D.4.11, 18.232; πολλὰ .. ἐστιν αἴτια τούτων, καὶ οὐ παρ' ἓν οὐδὲ εὐ' εἰς τοῦτο τὰ πράγματ' ἀφῖκται not *from* one or two causes *only*, Id.9.2; οὐ π. τοῦτο οὐκ ἔστι *it does* not *follow that* it is not .., 1Ep.Cor.12.15; π. τὸ τὴν ἀρίθμησιν ποιήσασθαι ἐξ ἑτοίμου τοὺς ἐργώνας οὐκ ὀλίγα χρήματα περιεποίησε τῇ πόλει *by the simple fact of* prompt payment, *IPE*1.32 *B* 35 (Olbia, iii B.C.); οὐδὲν ἂν παρ' ἕνα ἄνθρωπον ἐγένετο τούτων Lycurg.63, cf. Plb.3.103.2, 18.28.6, al.; οὐδεὶς μαρ' ἑαυτόν ἐστι βασιλεύς *thanks to* himself *alone*, Aristeas224; παρ' αὐτὸν ἀτυχεῖ Arr.*Epict*.3.24.2, cf. Phld.*Rh*.2.16 S.; παρ' ἡμᾶς ἡ τῶν ἀγαθῶν ἀπόστασις Hierocl.*in CA*25 p.477 M.; εἶναι π. τοῦτο σωτηρίαν τε πόλει καὶ τοὐναντιον, i.e. *on* this *depends* .., Pl.*Lg*.715 d, cf. X.*Eq.Mag*.1.5, D.C.*Fr*.36.5; π. μίαν ἡμέραν καὶ ἓν πρᾶγμα καὶ ἀπόλλυται προκοπὴ καὶ σῴζεται Epict.*Ench*.51.2; π. τὸ Ἕλληνά με εἶναι *just because* I am a Greek, *UPZ*7.13 (ii B.C.); π. τὸ ἀγαπᾶν αὐτὸν αὐτήν LXXGe.29.20, cf. Ex.14.11; later more loosely, *because of* .., Phld.*Rh*.1.158 S., Gem.6.24, etc.; οὐδὲν π. σὲ γέγονε it is no fault of yours, *PRyl*.243.6 (ii A.D.), cf. *POxy*.1420.7 (ii A.D.).

8. with expressions of possibility and permission, εἴπερ ἐνεδέχετο π. τοὺς παρόντας D.18.239; αἴμωζε παρ' ἐμέ *as far as* I *am concerned, for all* I *care*, Ar.*Av*.846; also πεῖσαι τό γε παρ' αὐτόν to persuade (the judges) *so far as in* you *lies*, Arr.*Epict*.2.2.20; π. τοῦτο ἔσται καὶ ὁ κύων ἄνθρωπος S.E.*P*.2.23

D. POSITION: παρά may follow its Subst. in all three cases, but then becomes by anastrophe πάρα: when the ult. is elided, the practice varies, τῇσι παρ' Il.18.400; but Ἡφαίστοιο πάρ' ib. 191.

E. παρά abs., as Adv., *near, together*, Il.1.611, al., E.*IA*201 (lyr.).

F. πάρα (with anastrophe) stands for πάρεστι and πάρεισι, Il.1.174, Hes.*Op*.454, A.*Pers*.167, Hdt.1.42, al., S.*El*.285, Ar.*Ach*.862, etc., also for πάρειμι, Cratin.113 K.-A., Hermipp.52 K.-A.

G. IN COMPOS., (sts. w. apocope)

I. *alongside of, beside*, of rest, παράκειμαι, παράλληλοι, παρέζομαι, πάρειμι (εἰμί), παρίστημι; of motion, παραπλέω, πάρειμι (εἶμι).

II. *to the side of, to*, παραδίδωμι, παρέχω.

III. *to one side of, by, past*, παρέρχομαι, παρόχομαι, παραμέμπω, παρακμάζω, παρατρέζω.

IV. metaph.,

1. *aside* or *beyond*, i.e. *amiss, wrong*, παραβαίνω, παράγω, παροράω, παρορκέω, παρακούω, παραγιγνώσκω.

2. of comparison, as in παραβάλλω, παρατίθημι.

3. of alteration or change, as in παραλλάσσω, παραπείθω, παραπλάσσω, παρατεκταίνω, παραυδάω, παράφημι.

4. of a side-issue, παραπόλλυμι. (Cogn. with Goth. *fár* 'along', Lat. *por-*.); Myc. *pa-ro*, prep. w. dat. = παρό

παραβᾱ̆δην, v. παρβάδαν.

παραβαίνω, Ep. impf. παρέβασκε (v. infr.): acc. pl. pres. part. παρβεῶντας *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1925(5).21 (Cyrene) is prob. from a by-form *παραβάω, also w. apocope of preverb, παρβαίνοντι *IG*9.609.15 (Locris, vi/v B.C.), part. παρ- βεῶντας *SEG*9.3.42, 47 (Cyrene, iv B.C.): fut. -βήσομαι: pf. -βέβηκα; part. -βεβώς, Ep. -βεβᾰώς: pf. Pass. -βέβασμαι (v. infr. II. 1): aor. 2 παρέβην: aor. Pass. παρεβάθην Th.4.23:—*go by the side of*, and in pf., *stand beside*, twice in Hom., c. dat., of one *standing beside* the warrior in the chriot (cf. παραβάτης), Ἕκτορι παρβεβαώς Il.11.522; of two warriors, παρβεβαῶτε .. ἀλλήλοιιν 13.708; also impf. παρέβασκε, of the combatant in the chariot, 11.104; but παρεβεβήκεέ οἱ ἡνίοχος Hdt.7.40.

II. *pass beside* or *beyond*, mostly metaph. (lit. π. τὸν ὅρον) *PHal*.1.87 (iii B.C.), in trans. sense:

1. *overstep, transgress*, τὰ νόμιμα Hdt.1.65; δίκην A.*Ag*.789 (anap.); δίκην τὴν δεδικασμένην Antipho 5.87; εἴ τι τούτων παραβαίνοιμι *IG*1.15.42, cf. 76.57; θεοῦ νόμον E.*Ion*230 (lyr.); οὐ τοὺς νόμους μόνον, ἀλλὰ καὶ τὸν καιρὸν τῆς ἀναρρήσεως καὶ τὸν τόπον Aeschin.3.204; θεσμούς, ὅρκους, Ar.*Av*.331, 332 (both lyr.), cf. Th.1.78, Lys.9.15; τὰς σπονδάς Ar.*Av*.461: c. acc. pers., π. τινὰ δαιμόνων *sin against* a god, Hdt.6.12, cf. D.H.1.23; οὓς παραβαίνειν αἰσχρόν *disappoint*, Chor.p.80 B. (cf. v.): abs. παραβάντες *transgressors*, A.*Ag*.59 (anap.); ὁ παραβαίνων Arist.*Pol*.1325[b]5:—Pass., *to be transgressed* or *offended against*, σπονδὰς .. ἅς γε ὁ θεὸς .. νομίζει παραβεβάσθαι Th.1.123; νόμῳ παραβαθέντι Id.3.67; ἐὰν καὶ ὁτιοῦν παραβαθῇ Id.4.23; παραβεβασμένοις ὅρκοις D.17.12; παραβαινομένων abs., *as offences were committed*, Th.3.45.

b. with Prep., π. παρὰ τὴν συγγραφήν *AJA*16.13 (Sardes, iv/iii B.C.).

c. c. gen., *go aside from*, τῆς ἀληθείας Arist.*Cael*.271[b]8.

2. *pass over, omit*, S.*Tr*.499 (lyr.), D.18.211, Aristeas297.

3. *let pass*, καιρούς Din.1.36.

4. οὔ με παρέβα φάσμα it *escaped* me not, E.*Hec*.704 (lyr.).

III. *pass on*, π. εἰς ἀπέχθειαν Plb.38.12.3 (sed leg. προβῆναι).

IV. *come forward*, esp. of the Com. parabasis (v. παραβασις), π. πρὸς τὸ θέατρον *step forward* to address the spectators, Ar.*Ach*.629, *Eq*.508, *Pax*735; also οὐκ ἂν παρέβην εἰς λέξιν τοιάνδ' ἐπῶν Pl.Com.92.2: similarly, metaph., δοκεῖν παραβεβηκέναι τῇ πρώτῃ σκηνῇ Procl.*in Prm*.p.523 S.

V. in Med., c. acc. pers., *commit an offence against*, Chor.p.68 B.

παραβάκτρος, ον, *near* or *like a staff*, π. θεραπεύμασι with service *as of a staff*, E.*Ph*.1548 (lyr.).

παράβακχος, ον, *like a Bacchanal, theatricl*, Plu.*Dem*.9; θειασμός Eun.*VS*p.499 B.

παραβᾰλᾰνεύς, έως, ὁ, *sick-nurse*, *ACO*2(1).179, *PIand*.154 (vi/vii A.D.); (cf. Lat. *parablani, parabolani*).

παραβαλλέταιρος, ὁ, (παραβάλλω A. VI) *one who betrays his comrade*, Eust.1406.24.

παραβάλλω, (w. apocope of preverb, e.g. παρ-Βάλλοιτο, *Schwyzer*323.C26 (Delphi, iv B.C.)); fut. -βᾰλῶ: aor. 2 παρέβᾰλον: pf. -βέβληκα:—*throw beside* or *by, throw to* one, as fodder to horses, παρὰ δέ σφισι βάλλετ' ἐδωδήν Il.8.504, cf. 5.369; πὰρ δ' ἔβαλον ζειάς Od.4.41; π. [τοῖς ἵπποις] ἀμβροσίαν Pl.*Phdr*.247e; π. τοὺς ἀνθρώπους τοῖς ὄχλοις Plb.38.17.2; πυρὶ γρύγανα π. *add* fuel to the flame, Arr.*Epict*.2.18.5, cf. 2.18.12:—Pass., παραβληθῆναι [τοῖς θηρίοις] D.C.59.10; τάριχος .. ἀπόνως παραβεβλημένον *thrown* carelessly *before people*, Ar.*Fr*.333:—Med., μάζας ἐπὶ κάλαμον παραβαλλόμενοι *ordering* them *to be served up*, Pl.*R*.372b.

b. *throw in*, φακέλους ἐς τὸ μεταξύ Th.2.77, cf. 6.99.

2. *hold out to* one *as a bait*, X.*Cyn*.11.2.

3. *cast in one's teeth*, τινί τι Aeschin.3.189; *object, offer in rejoinder*, τῷ πρώτῳ -βληθήσεταιτοιοῦτος λόγος Phld.*Ir*.p.95 W.

II. *expose*, παρέβαλέν τ' ἐμὲ παρὰ γένος ἀνόσιον *put* me *in* their *power*, Ar.*Av*.333 (lyr.); τῇ τύχῃ .. αὑτὸν π. Philippid.6 (v.l. for προ-); ἂν δ' ἀληθινὸν σαυτὸν παραβάλλῃς if *you present, show* yourself .., Posidipp.26:—freq. in Med., *expose one self* or *what is one's own to hazard* or *danger*, αἰὲν ἐμὴν ψυχὴν παραβαλλόμενος πολεμίζειν *risking* it in war, Il.9.322; π. τὰ τέκνα *risk the lives of one's* children, Hdt.7.10θ΄; παῖδας Th.2.44; πλείω παραβαλλόμενοι *having* greater *interests at stake*, Id.3.65; οὐκ ἴσα π. X.*Cyr*.2.3.11: pf. Pass. in med. sense, Λακεδαιμονίοις πλεῖστον δὴ παραβεβλημένοι *having risked* far the most upon them, Th.5.113; also τὸν κίνδυνον τῶν σωμάτων παραβαλλομένους Id.3.14; *venture*, πρὸς τὴν θάλατταν ὅταν -βάλωνται Plb.1.37.9; π. καὶ τολμᾶν Id.18.53.2: c. dat., π. τοῖς ὅλοις Id.2.26.6; τῷ βίῳ *IG*12(3).1286.22 (Astypalaea): c. inf., *venture* to do, Plu.*Pel*.8:—Pass., παραβεβλημένον τι εἰπεῖν make an *unguarded* statement, Philostr.*VA*4.42.

b. in wagering, *deposit* one's stake, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.44.

2. Pass., c. dat., *to be given up to*, πόρναισι καὶ κύβοισι παραβεβλημένος Ar.*Pl*.243.

III. *set beside* or *parallel with*, Arist.*PA*688[a]17 (Pass.), cf. *Rh*.1419[b]35; Εὔβοια τῇ ἠπείρῳ παραβεβλημένη *lying parallel with*, Str.9.1.22: hence,

2. *compare* one with another, Isoc.9.34, etc.; τι παρά τι Pl.*Grg*.472c; π. [ἵππον] ἵππῳ *match* one *against* another, X.*Eq*.9.8:—in Med., παραβάλλομαί σοι (sc. ὄρνιθι) θρήνους I *set my* songs *against* .., E.*IT*1094 (lyr.): abs., παραβαλλόμεναι *vying with one another*, Id.*Andr*.289 (lyr.); [ἀφορμὰς] αἷς οὔτε Ἁρμόδιος παραβεβλήσεται Philostr.*VA*5.34:—freq. in Pass., π. τινί Hdt.4.198; πρός τι Hp.*Art*.51, X.*Mem*.2.4.5; παρά τι Pl.*Grg*.475e; ἀπάτα δ' ἀπάταις παραβαλλομένα one piece of treachery *set against* another, S.*OC*231 (lyr.).

3. *bring alongside*, in Med., τὴν ἄκατον παραβάλλου *bring your* boat *alongside, heave to*, Ar.*Eq*.762; ἐφόλκιον Plu.*Pomp*.73; also π. τὼ κωπίω Ar.*Ra*.269: abs., παραβαλοῦ ib. 180: metaph., παραβάλλου λοιδορῶν *avast* with your abuse ! Plu.2.711d.

IV. *throw, turn, bend sideways*, ὄμμα π. θύννου δίκην *cast* it *askance*, A.*Fr*.308; τὸν ἀφθαλμὸν παράβαλλ' ἐς Καρίαν Ar.*Eq*.173; τὠφθαλμὼ παραβάλλεις Id.*Nu*.362 (referred to by Pl.*Smp*.221b); π. τὸ ἕτερον οὗς πλάγιον X.*Cyn*.5.32; π. τὰ ὦτα *apply* one's ears to listen, Pl.*R*.531a; παραβαλὼν τὴν κεφαλήν Id.*Phd*.103a; Ἡρακλεῖ στόμα π. *lend* one's mouth to Heracles, i.e. join in his praise, Pi.*P*.9.87 (v.l. περιβ-); π. τοὺς γομφίους *lay to* one's grinders, Ar.*Pax*34; π. τὸ θύριοντοῦ λόγου, metaph., *put to* the door .., *close* it, Plu.2.940f.

V. *deposit with* one, *entrust to* him, τινί τι Hdt.2.154.

VI. in Med., *deceive, betray*, Id.1.108, Th.1.133, Alc.Com.30 (Act. in the same sense, Hsch.; cf. παραβαλλέταιρος).

VII. Geom., π. παρά .. *apply* a figure to a finite line, παραλληλόγραμμον π. παρὰ εὐθεῖαν Euc.6.27, cf. Archim.*Aequil*.2.1.

2. since to *apply* an area *xy* to a line of length *x* is to divide *xy* by ξ, π. = *divide*, τι παρά τι Dioph.5.10, al.; cf. παρά c.1.4 c.

B. intr., *come near, approach*, Pl.*Ly*.203b, *PPetr*.3 p.102 (iii B.C.), etc.; *enter*, Arist.*Pol*.1331[a]34; π. ἀλλήλοις *meet* one another, Pl.*R*.556c; f.l. for περιβάλῃ ib. 499b; παρέβαλεν Ἀναξιμένει τῷ ῥήτορι *was a pupil of* A., Plu.2.846f.

II. *go by sea, cross over*, παρέβαλε νησοὶ ἰθὺ Σκιάθου Hdt.7.179, cf. Philipp.ap.D.12.16, Arist.*Mir*.836[a]29; of ships, ναῦς Πελοποννησίων ἐς Ἰωνίαν π. Th.3.32.

III. *come alongside, bring to*, περὶ Ῥόδον παραλόντος ναυτικοῦ στόλου Arist.*GA*763[a]31; παραβαλόντες τῇ πεντήρει *having come alongside of her*, in a sea-fight, Plb.15.2.12, cf. 1.22.9: generally, *come to land*, of quails, Arist.*HA*597[b]15:—in Med., *put in*, πρός τινας Philostr.*VA*6.16.

IV. metaph., *direct one's course towards*, εἰς ἡδονάς Arist.*EN*1153[b]34.

V. Astrol., *to be in the same right ascension as*, c. dat., *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.113, 5(1).188.

VI. (in med.) *transgress*, εἰ δέ κα παρβάλληται *Sokolowski*2.33A.9 (Dyme, iii B.C.), *Leg.Sacr*. ii.74C7, D18/9.

παραβαπτίζω, *baptize without authority*, Just.*Nov*.42.3.1. **-ιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *false dyer*: hence, metaph., *impostor*, Arr.*Epict*.2.9.21.

παραβαπτός, όν, *dyed*, ποικίλματα LXXEz.23.15.

παραβαπτω, *dye at the same time*, Plu.*Phoc*.28 (Pass.).

παραβαρβᾰρίζω, *speak barbarously*, Hsch. s.v. ἀσαλγάνας.

παραβᾰσία, ἡ, Ep. παραιβασίη, = παράβασις II, Hes.*Th*.220 (pl.), *PLond*.1.113.1 (vi A.D.), etc.: poet. **παρβασία** A.*Th*.743 (lyr.).

παραβᾰσῐλεύω, *reign beside, be co-regent*, εἰς τὸν Καίσαρα Eun.*VS*p.476 B.

II. *govern ill*, or *commit treason*, LXX3Ma.6.24.

παράβᾰσις, Ep. **παραίβ-,** εως, ἡ *going aside, escape*, παράβασις ἔσσετ' ὀλέθρου A.R.4.832; *deviation*, v.l. in Arist.*Pol*.1307[b]33, cf. Plu.2.649b (pl.); *digression*, Str.1.2.2, Longin.12.5 (pl.).

2. of the action of *walking*, π. καὶ παράλλαξις σκελῶν Plu.*Phil*.6.

3. *transition, passage*, Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1012.31.

II. *overstepping*, ὅρων Plu.2.122e; ἔθους Str.12.8.9; τοῦ πατρίου νόμου J.*AJ*18.8.2; τῶν δικαίων παραβάσεις Plu.*Comp.Ages*.Pomp.1, as t. t. in law, συνθηκῶν παραβάσεως (sc. δίκη) Poll.8.31: abs., *transgression*, LXX4Ki.2.24, Ep.Gal.3.19, Plu.2.209a, 746c, etc.; *error, illusion*, Epicur.*Nat*.11.7; cf. παραβασία.

III. *parabasis*, a part of the Old Comedy, *in which the Chorus came forward* (cf. παραβαίνω IV) and addressed the audience in the Poet's name, Plu.2.711f, Heph.*Poëm*.8, Sch.Ar.*Pax*733, etc.

παράβᾰτέον, *one must overstep, go beyond*, οὐ π. τὰ καλῶς ἔχοντα Aristeas55.

παράβᾰτέω, *to be a* παραβάτης (q.v.), τινι *to* one, Philostr.Jun.*Im*.11: generally, *sit* or *stand by the driver*, in early Att. form **παραιβ-,** Clidem.24, Arist.*Ath*.14.4.

παράβᾰτης [βᾰ], poet. and early Att. **παραιβάτης** (*IG*1.5, etc.), ου, ὁ, (παραβαίνω I) *one who stands beside*: prop. *the warrior* or *combatant who stands beside the charioteer*, ἂν δ' ἔβαν ἐν δίφροισι παραιβάται ἡνίοχοί τε Il.23.132, cf. D.S.5.29; παραιβάτας ἔστησαν ἐς τάξιν δορός E.*Supp*.677; ἀναλαβεῖν τοὺς παραβάτας X.*Cyr*.7.1.29, etc.; δύο δ' εἰσὶν ἐπὶ τῷ ἅρματι π. πρὸς ἡνιόχῳ Str.15.1.52: = Att. ἀποβάται, acc. to D.H.7.73; fem. **παραιβάτις,** A.R.1.754.

2. light troops (*velites*) who *ran beside* the cavalry, Plu.*Aem*.12.

II. (παραβαίνω II. I) *transgressor*, A.*Eu*.553 (lyr., in poet. form **παρβάτης**), cf. Sm.Ps.16(17).4; π. θεῶν Polem.ap.Macr.*Sat*.5.19.29; π. νόμου Ep.Rom.2.25; ὁ π. the Transgressor, i.e. the Emperor Julian, Suid. s.v. Ἰουλιανός, Eust.83.41.

III. *passer-by*, κεῖνος ἂν εὐδαίμων εἴη μᾶλλον παραβᾶτας *IG*9(1).256.11 (Halae).

παράβᾰτικός, ή, όν, in Adv. -κῶς, ἔχειν τινός to be *disposed to transgress* .., Arr.*Epict*.2.20.14, cf. Asp.*in EN*82.26.

II. *belonging to the* παράβασις III, μελύδρια Sch.Ar.*V*.1257.

παράβάτις, poet. **παραιβάτις,** ιδος, ἡ, fem. of παραβάτης (q.v.).

II. *woman who follows the reapers, gleaner*, Theoc.3.32.

παράβᾰτός, poet. **παρβᾰτός,** όν, *to be overcome* or *overreached*, Διὸς οὐ παρβατός ἐστιν φρήν A.*Supp*.1048 (lyr.); κράτος παραβατὸν οὐδαμᾷ πέλει S.*Ant*.874 (lyr.).

παραβᾰφής, ές, = παραλουργής, Hsch.; **παράβᾰφος,** ον, Phot.

παραβεβάσθαι, pf. inf. Pass. of παραβαίνω.

παραβεβλημένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. of παραβάλλω, *recklessly*, Poll.3.136.

παραβεβυσμένως, Adv., (παραβύω) gloss on βύζην, Sch.Luc.*Lex*.2.

παραβῐάζομαι, *act in defiance of some constraint*, LXXDe.1.43, Plb.24.8.3

II. c. acc., π. τὸν χάρακα *force* the palisade, Id.21.27.7; π. τινά *constrain, compel* him, LXX4Ki.2.17, al., Ev.Luc.24.29, Act.Ap.16.15; of arguments or explanations, τὸ ἀδύνατον π. Epicur.*Ep*.2 p.36 U., *Nat*.107 G.; μύθους π. καὶ διαστρέφειν *to do* them *violence*, Plu.2.19f, cf. Lyc.6; *constrain*, c. inf., Onos.19.2 (Pass.):—Act. in Gal.5.287.

παραβίας, ου, ὁ, (or **-βίη,** ἡ), *drink made from millet and* κόνυζα, Hecat.154 J.

παραβῐᾰσις εως, ἡ, *the use of violence*, Epicur.*fr*.29.39.2 A.

παραβῐασμός, ὁ, *forcing of nature* or *law*, Plu.2.1097f.

παραβῐβάζω, *transfer*, τὸ ἁμάρτημα LXX2Ki.12.13.

2. *transgress* a law, Ph.2.539 (Pass., v.l. -βιασθῆναι).

παραβιβρώσκω, *nibble at*, παραβέβρωται *Vit.Aesop*.(G);45; Hsch. s.v. παρεσθίε[τα]ι.

παραβλάπτω, *damage incidentally*, X.Eph.4.2, Gal.*UP*13.3 (Pass.), al., Eun.*Hist*.p.246 D.; φρένες -βεβλαμμέναι *EM*322.23.

2. *help to damage*, Vett.Val.56.1.

παραβλαστάνω, fut. -ήσω, *sprout* or *shoot up beside*, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)26 (cf. Gal.15.837), Arist.*GA*762[a]4: metaph., Pl.*R*.573d.

2. *shoot sideways*, Thphr.*HP*5.1.3; of bulbous plants, *make offsets*, ib. 7.2.2.

II. c. acc., *put forth like shoots*, τὰς κακαίας Them.*Or*.32.360b.

παραβλαστη, ἡ, *sidegrowth, offshoot*, Thphr.*HP*1.2.6.

παραβλαστημα, ατος, τό, = foreg., ib. 4.9.2, Gal.*UP*16.2.

παραβλαστησις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., Thphr.*HP*5.1.8, 4.9.3.

παραβλαστητικός, ή, όν, *inclined to put out offshoots*, ib. 1.3.3, 1.5.1, 1.6.5, al.

παραβλαστικός, ή, όν, = foreg., Id.*CP*5.6.3.

παράβλεμμα, ατος, τό, *side-glance, sidelong look*, Poll.2.56.

παραβλέπω, *look aside, take a side look*, Ar.*Ra*.411; π. θατέρῳ (sc. ὀφθαλμῷ) *look suspiciously* with one eye, Id.*V*.497 (also, *peep out of the corner of* one's eye, Id.*Ec*.498); opp. ἀτενίζω, Arist.*Mete*.343^{b}13; τῷ ὀφθαλμῷ π. καὶ δεινὸν δέδορκε *looked askance*, Nicostr.ap.Stob.4.22.102.

2. *see wrong*, Luc.*Nec*.1.

3. *see by the side*, in quot. pass., Archim.*Aren*.13.

II. *overlook*, τί τἀλλότριον .. κακὸν ὀξυδερκεῖς, τὸ δ' ἴδιον παραβλέπεις*; Com.Adesp*.359, cf. Plb.6.46.6.

2. *despise*, Hsch. s.v. ὑπερορᾷ.

παραβλεψις, εως, ἡ, *looking at askance*, Plu.2.521b.

παραβλήδην, Adv., (παραβάλλω) *thrown in by the way*, κερτομίοις ἐπέεσσι π. ἀγορεύων speaking *with a side-meaning*, i.e. *maliciously, deceitfully*, Il.4.6, cf. Hsch., and v. παράβολος I, παραβάλλω A. VI; so perh. in Opp.*H*.2.113.

2. *in answer*, A.R.1.835, 2.448, 3.107.

II. *parallelwise*, Arat.535.

παραβλημα, ατος, τό, *that which is thrown beside* or *before, fodder*, Hsch. s.v. κάπητον, Eust.1406.25.

II. *curtain* or *screen used to cover* the sides of ships, X.*HG*2.1.22; *PRyl*.558.3 (iii B.C.).

III. Geom., *rectangle applied to a straight line*, Archim.*Con.Sph*.25, al.

παραβλής, ῆτος, ὁ, ἡ, *distraught*, Man.6.560; al. παραπλήξ.

παραβλητέος, α, ον, *to be compared*, τινι to one, Plu.*Cim*.3.

II. παραβλητέον, *one must compare*, π. καὶ συγκριτέον Muson.*Fr*.8 p.37 H.

2. *one must set before, offer*, Porph.*Abst*.2.35; *one must throw before*, [βοῒ] τροφήν *Gp*.17.19.2.

3. *one must divide*, Nicom.*Ar*.2.27, Theo Sm.p.119 H.

παραβλητικός, ή, όν, *employing comparisons*, Porph.ad Il.p.315 S., Hsch.

2. Gramm., *comparative*, Gal. in *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1925(1).37. Adv. -κῶς *comparatively*, Gal.12.814, al.; = παραβλήδην II, Sch.Arat.525.

παραβλητός, ή, όν, *comparable*, Plu.*Aem*.7, Gal.*Nat.Fac*.3.7.

παραβλύζω, *spirt out, disgorge*, π. τὸ περιττὸν [τοῦ οἴνου] Anon.ap.Suid.: c. gen. partit., π. τοῦ οἴνου ἐν τῷ ὕπνῳ Philostr.*Im*.1.22; κραιπάλης Eun.*VS*p.462 B.

παραβλώσκω, poet. pf. παρμέμβλωκα, *go beside*, esp. for the purpose of protecting, τῷ δ' αὖτε φιλομμειδὴς Ἀφροδίτη αἰεὶ παρμέμβλωκε Il.4.11; ἦ γάρ οἱ αἰεὶ μήτηρ παρμέμβλωκεν 24.73.

παραβλώψ, ῶπος, ὁ, ἡ, *looking askance, squinting*, παραβλῶπές τ' ὀφθαλμώ Il.9.503; *AP*11.361 (Autom.); π. ὀφθαλμοί Luc.*Ind*.7; of a person, Ael.*Fr*.325; also π. Λιταί Corn.*ND*12.

2. *blind*, *PLond*.1821.265. (From παραβλέπω, as κλώψ from κλέπτω.)

παραβοάω, *shout beside*, παρὰ τὸ βῆμα D.59.43, cf. Aristid.2.114 J.

παραβοήθεια, ἡ, *aid, succour*, αἱ τῶν ἔργων π. Pl.*Lg*.778a; αἱ π. *aids in war*, Plb.2.5.2, Onos.6.4; αἱ π. τοῦ χάρακος Ph.*Bel*.85.42.

παραβοηθέω, *come to aid*, τινι Th.1.47, Antiph.228.3; πρός τινα against one, Plb.2.54.10: abs., *come to the rescue*, Ar.*Eq*.257, Th.3.22, X.*HG*1.1.6.

2. *aid on the other hand*, Pl.*R*.572e.

παραβοήθημα, ατος, τό, *aid*: in pl., *devices for strengthening* a perforated beam, Ph.*Bel*.57.37.

παραβολάδην, poet. **παρβ-,** = παραβλήδην II, A.R.4.936, Arat.525; π. δύο πὰρ δύο Id.318.

παραβολεύομαι, *venture, expose one-self*, π. τῇ ψυχῇ Ep.Phil.2.30 (v.l. παραβουλ-), μὴ παραβολεύεσθαι *PSI*1241.27 (ii A.D.): c. acc. cogn., τοὺς ὑπὲρ φιλίας κινδύνους π. *IPE*1.39.28 (Olbia, iii (?) A.D.).

παραβολή, ἡ, *juxtaposition, comparison*, τῶν βίων Pl.*Phlb*.33b; π. καὶ σύγκρισις Plb.1.2.2; ἐν παραβολῇ by *juxtaposition*, Arist.*Top*.104^{a}28, cf. 157^{a}14; ἐκ παραβολῆς Id.*Rh*.1420^{a}4.

2. *comparison, illustration, analogy*, τὴν π. ἀπρεπῆ πεποιῆσθαι Isoc.12.227; π. δὲ τὰ Σωκρατικά (distd. from λόγος, *apologue*) Arist.*Rh*.1393^{b}3; ἐκ τῶν θηρίων ποιεῖσθαι τὴν π. Id.*Pol*.1264^{b}4.

3. *NT, parable*, Ev.Marc.12.1, al.; *type*, Ep.Hebr.9.9, 11.19.

4. *by-word, proverb*, LXXEz.18.2, Ev.Luc.4.23; in bad sense, εἰς π. ἐν τοῖς ἔθνεσι LXXPs.43.(44).14, cf. Wi.5.3.

5. *objection* to an argument, Phld.*Rh*.1.5 S.

II. *moving side by side*, ἐκ παραβολῆς [νεῶν] μάχεσθαι to fight a sea-fight *broadside to broadside*, Plb.15.2.13, cf. D.S.14.60.

III. *sidelong direction, obliquity*, διὰ πολλῶν ἑλιγμῶν καὶ π. Plu.*Arat*.22.

IV. *venture*, D.S.27.17, v.l. in Th.1.131.

V. Astron., *conjunction*, παραβολαὶ ἀλλήλων Pl.*Ti*.40c, cf. Procl.*in Ti*.3.146 D., Plot.3.1.5, Iamb.*Myst*.9.4: also f.l. for περιβολή, τοῦ ἡλίου Max.Tyr.17.9.

VI. Math., *division*, opp. multiplication, Nicom.*Ar*.2.27; Dioph.4.22; *quotient*, ib. 10.

VII. Geom., *application*, π. τῶν χωρίων Pythag.ap.Procl.*in Euc*.p.419 F., τὰ ἐκ τῆς π. γενηθέντα σημεῖα, of the foci of an ellipse or hyperbola, points found by *application* of an area to the axis, Apollon.Perg.*Con*.3.45, cf. 48.

2. *parabola*, because the square on the ordinate is equal to a rectangle whose height is equal to the abscissa *applied to* the parameter, ib. 1.11.

VIII. = παράβολον (v. παράβολος III. 1), Arist.*Oec*.1348^{b}13 (vv.ll. παράβολον, -βόλιον), *OGI*41.5 (Samos, iii B.C., pl.), *PPetr*.3p.232 (iii B.C., pl.).

παραβολικός, ή, όν, *expressive of comparison*, Sch.Il.13.62.

παραβολιον, τό, in later Gr., = παράβολον (v. παράβολος III. 1), *IGRom*.4.1211 (Thyatira, i B.C.), Poll.8.63, Phryn.214; π. θείς Astramps.*Orac*.69 p.6 H.

II. *payment on account*, *PSI*4.324.2, 325.4 (iii B.C.).

III. = *sacramentum, Gloss*.

παραβολίσκος, ὁ, dub.sens., παραβολίσκοι τῆς τετρακύκλου *IG*2.1425.414.

παραβολινθέω, unexpld. wd., *PAberd*.190.3 (i A.D., pass.).

παραβολοειδής, ές, *indicating comparison*, ἐπίρρημα Sch.Il.13.152.

παράβολος, poet. **παραίβ-,** ον, (παραβάλλω):

I. (parox.) *with a side-meaning, deceitful*, παραιβόλα κερτομέουσιν *h.Merc*.56.

II. *exposing oneself* or *what belongs to one*: hence,

1. of persons, *venture-some, reckless*, Ar.*V*.192; πρὸς κινδύνους παραβολωτάτω App.*BC*2.149; φιλοκίνδυνος καὶ π. ἐν ταῖς μάχαις D.S.19.3. Adv. -λως *desperately, recklessly*, π. πλεῖν Men.643; π. κινδυνεῦσαι, χρῆσθαι τῷ πολέμῳ, διαγωνίσασθαι, Plb.16.5.6, 2.47.3, Plu.*Phil*.5: Comp. -ώτερον Id.*Phoc*.6.

2. of things and actions, *hazardous, perilous*, ἔργον Hdt.9.45; π. καὶ χαλεπὸν πρᾶγμα Isoc.6.49; π. ὁ λόγοςἴσως ἔστ' Men.*Sam*.113; π. καὶ καλὰ ἔργα Plb.18.53.1; -ώτερον ἀγώνισμα Id.1.58.1; πρᾶξις ἀνέλπιστος καὶ -ωτάτη D.S.20.3; ἡ τόλμα κὰ τὸ π. Plb.3.61.6; π. θρασύτης Plu.*Num*.8; θρασὺ καὶ π. *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.164.13 (-βουλον cod.); also π. ὁδοί, τόποι, *dangerous* roads, etc., Heraclit.*Incred*.21, Plb.5.14.9; neut. subst. *audaciousness* of language, Longin.22.4; pl., ib. 32.4; τὸ π. τῆς ζητήσεως Simp.*in Cael*.481.19.

3. Adv. -λως *in an extraordinary manner*, ἡ τύχη μεταβιβάσασά τινας π. Plb.1.58.1; π. διασῴζεσθαι App.*Hann*.38.

III. παράβολον, τό, as law-term, *deposit made* in lodging an appeal, Arist.*Fr*.456, v.l. in *Oec*.1348^{b}13; Dor. **πάρβολον,** prob. in *Foed.Delph.Pell*.4 *A* 10, *IG*12(3).254.25 (Anaphe).

2. *border along the edge* of a garment, ib. 2^2.1514.41.

παραβόσκω, *maintain besides*, Ephipp.8.6.

παραβουκολέω, *lead astray by fraud, beguile*, Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.20.

παραβουλεύομαι, v. παραβολ-.

παραβουλος, v. παράβολος ii. 2.

παραβρᾰβεύω, *give an unjust judgment*, esp. in an athletic contest, Plu.2.535c:—Pass., *to be the victim of a perversion of justice*, παραβεβραβευμένοι Plb.23.1.12 (v.l. -μένοις κρίμασι, i.e. *perverted*).

παραβρᾰδῡνω, *tarry*, Luc.*Alex*.44 (v.l.).

παράβροχον, *salamen*, *Gloss*.

παράβυσμα, ατος, τό, *stuffing*, Harp.

παράβυστος, ον, *stuffed* or *forced in*, of a self-invited guest, Tim.Com.1, cf. Ath.6.257a; ἐκ παραβύστου καθῆσθαι Plu.2.617f; π. κλίνη a *small* or *supplementary* couch, Poll.3.43, Harp., Hsch., Suid.

II. *pushed aside* or *into a corner*: τὸ π. (sc. δικαστήριον), an Athenian law-court *lying in an obscure part of the town* (where οἱ ἕνδεκα held their sittings, Harp.), Timocl.26, Paus.1.28.8, dub. in Lys.*Fr*.322 S., prob. in *IG*2.1646.12

2. metaph., ἐν παραβύστῳ in *a hole and corner*, D.24.47, Arist.*Top*.157^{a}4, Luc.*Nec*.17, Zos.Alch.p.242 B.; Procop.*Arc*.1.17

παράβύω, *stuff in, insert*, δάκτυλον Hp.*Superf*.5; ῥῆμσ Luc.*Lex*.24, cf. *Pisc*.22; π. ἐς τὴν πλευρὰν τὸν ἀκινάκην Id.*Tox*.58:—Med., Id.*DMeretr*.12.1, *AP*11.210 (Lucill.):—Pass., Luc.*Deor.Conc*.10; in chariot-racing, perh. *push aside*, *SEG*34.1437 (Syria, v/vi A.D.).

II. *stop up*, τὰ ὦτα S.E.*P*.1.50. [ῡ in *AP* l.c.]

παραβώμιος, ον, *beside* or *at the altar*, f.l. in S.*OT*184.

2. π., τό, *hymn sung at an altar*, *Michel*499.11 (Teos), cf. *Inscr.Perg*.374 *C* 10, Ph.2.484 (pl.), Luc.*Syr.D*.42.

3. παραβώμια θύειν *IG*2.1361.7; παραβ[ώ]μια 'πέξαι epigr. in *SEG*39.855 (Patmos, iii/iv A.D.).

παραγαύδης, ου, ὁ, *garment with purple border*, Lyd.*Mag*.1.17, 2.4 (-γώδ- cod.); *paraguadae*, *Cod.Theod*.10.21.1:—Dim. **-γαύδιον,** *POxy*.1026.12 (v A.D.); in form **-γαῦδιν,** *Edict.Diocl*.19.29; *Dura*93, cf. παρακαυτωδόν.

παραγγᾰρεία, ἡ, *extra transport provision*, in pl., *Cod.Theod*.8.5.15, 16.2.10, 16.2.14, *Cod.Just*.1.3.2.3, al.

παραγγελεύς, έως, ὁ, *informer, accuser*, *Gloss*.

παραγγελία, ἡ, *command* or *order* issued to soldiers, X.*HG*2.1.4, Act.Ap.16.24; τόπος ἐπιτηδειότατος εἰς π. for giving the *word of command*, Plb.6.27.1: generally, *order* issued by an authority, *PAmh*.2.68.63 (i A.D.), etc.

II. *summoning one's partisans* to support one in a suit at law, *exertion of influence*, σπουδὴ καὶ π., συγγνώμη καὶ π., D.19.1, 283; Din.*fr*. IVa (p.78.10 C.).

2. *summons* to appear in court, *POxy*.484.18 (ii A.D.), etc.

b. *notice of legal proceedings*, Just.*Nov*.88.1.

3. *canvassing for public office*, Plu.*Crass*.15, App.*BC*1.21, etc.

III. *set of rules* or *precepts*, ὑπὸ παραγγελίαν πίπτειν Arist.*EN*1104^{a}7; παραδόσεις καὶ π. Phld.*Rh*.1.78 S. (pl.); μεθοδικὴ π. Id.*Po*.2.33; *instruction, precept, advice*, Hp.*Jusj*., D.S.4.36, 15.10; τὸ τέλος τῆς π. ἐστὶν ἀγάπη 1Ep.Ti.1.5; τεχνίτης π. λογικῆς, of *rules* of literary composition, D.S.26.1.

παραγγέλλω, fut. -ελῶ: aor. 2 inf. Pass. παραγγελῆναι *PHamb*.25.9 (iii B.C.):—*pass on* or *transmit* a message, σέλας παραγγείλασα Μακίστου σκοπαῖς (nisi leg. παρηγγάρευσε) A.*Ag*.289, cf. 294, 316; μνήμην παραγγέλλοντες ὧν ἐκύρσατε E.*Supp*.1173.

II. *give orders, give the word of command*, esp. of a general, A.*Pers*.469, Hdt.7.147, etc.; π. τινὶ κτείνειν Id.3.147, cf. X.*An*.1.8.3, Pl.*Phd*.116c, etc.: with dat. omitted, Hdt.8.70, etc.; τισὶ ὅπως c. fut., Pl.*R*.415b; π. ὅπως ἂν .. *give orders* to the end that .., Id.*Phd*.59e: c. acc. rei only, *order*, π. παρασκευὴν σίτου *order* corn to be supplied, Hdt.3.25 σιτία Th.7.43: c. acc. cogn., π. παράγγελμα Lys.12.17, Hyp.*Ath*.14; παραγγελίᾳ π. Act.Ap.5.28:—Pass., τὰ παραγγελλόμενα *orders*, Th.2.11, Arist.*Pol*.1298^{a}18; ἐς τὰ π. ἰέναι Th.1.121, 3.55; κατὰ τὰ παρηγγελμένα X.*An*.2.2.8; παρηγγέλλετο ἐπ' αὐτὸν στρατεία Aeschin.3.65, cf. 90.

2. *recommend, exhort* (not so strong as κελεύω), π. τινὶ πράσσειν τι S.*Ph*.1178 (lyr.), etc.; τινί τι E.*Heracl*.8.25; τινί τι περί τινος Th.1.129.

3. *summon* to appear, π. παραγίνεσθαι ἐπὶ τὸ κριτήριον *Sammelb*.3925.3 (ii B.C.); of the complainant, pap. in *Illinois Cl.Studies* 3.100.

4. of a physician, *prescribe*, τι Arist.*Pr*.885^{b}27.

5. τὰ παρηγγελμένα *the points we have enjoined*, Id.*Top*.153^{a}5; τὰ ὑπὸ [λόγου] παραγγελθέντα Id.*Rh.Al*.1420^{b}26.

III. *encourage, cheer on*, c. acc. ἵππος Thgn.998; π. εἰς ὅπλα *call* to arms, X.*An*.1.5.13.

IV. *summon to one's help*, esp. in politics, *summon one's partisans, form a cabal*, D.21.4 (v.l. περιήγγελκεν), cf. *Prooem*.55, Lys.1.41.

2. π. τὴν ἀρχήν *canvass for* office, D.H.11.61, cf. Plu.*Mar*.5, etc.: abs., π. εἰς ὑπατείαν *to be candidate for* .., Id.*Caes*.13, cf. *Cat.Mi*.8; ἐς δημαρχίαν App.*BC*1.121; w. dat., εἰ .. τις .. τῶν αἱρετικῶν .. οἱῳδήποτε δημοσίῳ φροντίσματι παραγγείλειεν *Cod.Just*.1.5.18.10.

3. ἐκ μειρακίων π. εἰς ἄνδρα *claim* one's marjority, Poll.2.10.

παραγγελμα, ατος, τό, *message transmitted* by becacons, φλογὸς παραγγέλμασιν A.*Ag*.480 (lyr.).

II. *order, word of command*, Lys.12.17; παράγγελμα ἐχόντων μὴ χωρίζεσθαι Test.ap.D.21.168; ἀπὸ παραγγέλματος by *word of command*, Th.8.99; ἐκ π. Plb.1.27.8, etc.; διδόναι τὰ παραγγέλματα Id.10.23.9; ἄρχων παντὸς π. LXX1Ki.22.14.

b. *mobilization order*, *PHib*.1.78 (iii B.C.); *mobilization*, μὴ εἶναί σε ἐμ βασιλικῷ π. *PBaden*48.10 (ii B.C.), cf. *Ostr*.1535 (ii B.C.), *PAmh*.2.50.5 (ii B.C.).

2. *edict* of a Roman governor, Wilcken *Chr*.202 (ii A.D.).

III. *instruction, precept*, Democr.208, X.*Cyn*.13.9, Arist.*Insomn*.458b21; τὰ δικανικὰ π. Id.*Rh.Al*.1421b4; τὰ π. ὡς δεῖ ζῆν Zeno *Stoic*.1.57; π. σοφιστικά Phld.*Rh*.1.89 S.; τὸ π. τῶν τεχνῶν D.H.*Comp*.25; τεχνικὰ π. Longin.2.1; τούτῳ δέδωκεν ὁ Ζεύς π. *SIG*985.12 (Philadelphia, i A.D.); distd. from τόπος, Thphr.*Fr*.70.

παραγγελμᾰτικός, ή, όν, *concerned with rules, like a manual*, D.H.*Comp*.22. Adv. -κῶς *by way of admonition*, S.E.*P*.1.204.

παραγγελσις, εως, ἡ, in war, *transmission of orders*, Th.5.66 (pl.), Pl.*Lg*.942b (pl.); ἀπὸ παραγγέλσεως πορεύεσθαι X.*An*.4.1.5.

παράγειος, ον, (γῆ) *haunting the shallow water near the shore*, ζῷα π., opp. πελάγια, Arist.*HA*602a16; of sea-plants, Thphr.*HP*4.6.7.

παραγεμιστή, ἡ, a local name for the *torpedo*, Eust.261.17.

παραγέησις, εως, ἡ, *presence*, Epicur.ap.Eust.111.25.

παραγειτνιάω, *to be neighbour*, τισι Sch.E.*Rh*.5.

παραγεύω, *give a taste* of a thing, φρονήματος παραγεύειν τὸ θῆλυ *to give* women *a slight taste* of courage, Plu.*Lyc*.14:—Med., fut. -εύσομαι D.C.64.1; *taste slightly*, ποτοῖ Anaxil.10; καινοῦ τινος Antiph.246, cf. J.*AJ*4.8.2.

παραγήρᾱμα, *cadaver, delirus, silicernium*, *Gloss*.

παραγηράω, *to be the worse for old age, be superannuated*, ὁ δῆμος ὥσπερ παραγεγηρακώς Aeschin.3.251, cf. D.S.9.4, J.*BJ*1.30.3, Poll.2.16.

παραγίγνομαι, Ion. and later Gr. **-γίνομαι** [ῑ], aor. Pass. παρεγενήθην Plb.3.99.2, etc., w. apocope of preverb, **παργῑνομαι**, *SEG*31.575 (larissa, 171 B.C.), aor. part. pass. παργεναθέντες *SEG*30.1119 (Entella, iii B.C.):—*to be beside, by* or *near*: c. dat. pers. et rei, καί σφιν παρεγίγνετο δαιτί *attended* them *at* the banquet, Od.17.173: c. dat. pers. only, Σοφοκλεῖ π. ἐρωτωμένῳ *was by* him when he was asked, Pl.*R*.329b, cf. Antipho 6.17: c. dat. rei only, π. τῇ μάχῃ *to be present at* .., Pl.*Chrm*.153c; τῇ συνουσίᾳ Id.*Smp*.172c, cf. Hdt.8.109; also π. ἐν τοῖς ἀγῶσι Isoc.12.52; ἐν τοιοῖσδε λόγοις, ἐν τῇ συνουσίᾳ, Pl.*Prt*.337a, *Smp*.173b: abs., Antipho 2.3.5.

2. π. τινί *come to one's side, stand by, second*, Hes.*Th*.429, 436, Hdt.3.32; μάρτυρες .. τοῖσι θανοῦσιν π. A.*Eu*.319 (anap.); ἐπί τινα against one, Th.2.95; μάχῃ .. π. τισί *support* them in battle, Id.3.54: abs., Hes.*Th*.432, Th.6.67; ἄνδρες ἱππῆς -γένεσθε Ar.*Eq*.242; -γενηθὲς ἐπάγγελτος *SIG*708.21 (Istropolis, ii B.C.).

3. of things, *to be at hand, accrue* to one, πόλεμος ὅθεν καὶ ταῖ δύναμις παρεγένετο Th.1.15, cf. X.*Mem*.4.2.2; φόβοι παραγιγνόμενοί τισι Isoc.5.34; ἀρετὴ π. οἷς ἂν π. Pl.*Men*.99e, cf. 86d, Arist.*EN*1099b16; ἀπὸ φυσιολογίας Phld.*Rh*.1.122 S.; of scientific learning, Arist.*APo*.71a4; of virtue, ὅτῳ τρόπῳ παραγίγνεται Pl.*Men*.71a.

4. (*have a right* to be present at a feast), *IG*12(7).515 (Amorgos, ii B.C.); παραγενόμ[εν]ος .. ἀπὸ Πλατίννας (i.e. through his descent from P.), *Inscr.Cos*405

II. *come to*, τινι Thgn.139, X.*Cyr*.4.1.14, etc.; π. ἐς κώμην Hdt.1.185; π. ἐς τὠυτό *come to* the same point, Id.2.4; ἐς τὸ δέον Id.1.32; ἐπὶ τὰς ταφάς Aeschin.3.235: abs., *arrive, come up*, παρεγένοντο αἱ νέες Hdt.6.95.

2. *come to maturity*, of corn, Id.1.193; of the horns of oxen, *to be fully grown*, Id.4.29.

3. *have recourse to*, ἐπὶ τροφὴν καὶ πόμα Gal.15.506; ἐπὶ τὸ τῆς ὄνου γάλα ib. 746.; form παρο-, prob. Myc.3 sg. aor. med. *pa-ro-ke-ne-[to]*

παραγιγνώσκω, later **-γῑνώσκω,** *decide wrongly, commit an error of judgement*, ὑπὲρ τούτων περὶ αὐτοῦ X.*Mem*.1.1.17; π. τοῦ δικαίου Philostr.*VS*2.27.2.

παραγκᾰλίζομαι, *take into one's arms*, Poll.2.139.

παραγκᾰλισμα, ατος, τό, *that which is taken into the arms, darling*, of mistress or wife, S.*Ant*.650, Lyc.113.

παραγκιστρόομαι, Pass., *to be furnished with barbs*, βέλη παρηγκιστρωμένα Plu.2.631e, cf. D.S.17.43.

παραγκωνίζω, *set the arms a-kimbo*, Clearch.26 Phot., Suid.:—Med., *push aside with the elbows, elbow out*, τὸν πλησίον Luc.*Tim*.54; ἀλλήλους Id.*Pisc*.34 (v.l.): generally, *elbow out, supplant*, Str.5.3.2; ἐραστάς Alciphr.1.6; *supersede* an antiquated theory, Ael.*Tact*.*Praef*.4; *throw aside*, πᾶσαν αἰδῶ Sor.2.25.

παραγκωνιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who elbows*, Clearch.26.

παράγλουτος, ον, *with spare buttocks*, *Hippiatr*.14.

παραγλύφω [ῠ], *counterfeit*, τὰς σφραγῖδας D.S.1.78.

II. *cut a notch*, παραγλύψαντα χρὴ τοῦ ὀστέου ἐνέδρην τῷ μοχλῷ ἀσφαλέα ποιῆσαι Hp.*Fract*.31, cf. Gal.2.461, *UP*13.3.

παραγνᾰθίδιος, ον, *on* or *for the cheek*, κόσμος ἵππου Eust.1324.39; τὸ π., = sq., Id.67.43.

παραγνᾰθίς, ίδος, ἡ, *cheekpiece* of a helmet or tiara, *IG*2.1461.16, Str.15.3.15, Eust.601.10.

II. *cheek-muscle*, *Hippiatr*.34.

III. pl., name of a fish or parts of a fish, *PCair.Zen*.680.31 (iii B.C.).

παραγνάμπτω, *pass by*, Coluth.239b.

παράγνυμι, *fracture at the side* or *slightly*, pf. παρέᾱγα (intr.), Hp.*Mochl*.40.

παρᾰγοράζω, = παροψωνέω, Alex.61.

παρᾱγορέομαι, Dor. for παρηγ-.

παρᾰγόρευσις, εως, ἡ, *prohibition*, cj. in J.*AJ*18.9.2; = ἄρνησις, Hsch.

παράγραμμα, ατος, τό, *that which one writes beside: additional clause*, προσπαραγράφειν π. D.39.9.

II. in cipher, *substitute for a letter*, Aen.Tact.31.18.

III. *play on words, pun*, Cic.*Fam*.7.32.2.

παραγραμμᾰτεύω, *alter by changing a letter*: hence, *make an alliterative pun on* a name, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.78; cf. γράμμα II. 1c.

παραγραμμᾰτίζω, τινα *make a pun on the name of*, D.L.3.26.

II. *emend* a reading *by change of letters*, Str.1.2.34.

παραγραμμᾰτισις, εως, ἡ, *putting one letter for another*, Tz.*H*.8.125 (pl.).

παραγραμμᾰτισμός, ὁ, = foreg., St.Byz. s.v. Τύανα, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.59, Eust.ad D.P.827.

παραγραμμίζω, = παραγραμματίζω I, Sch.Ar.*Pax*867: metaph., π. τὰ τῶν θεῶν *makes* the gods *nugatory*, prob. in Epicur.*Fr*.87.

παραγραπτέον, *one must mark with the* παραγραφή, Sch.Il.14.153.

παραγραπτος, ον, *limited*, Phld.*Piet*.86.

παραγρᾰφή, ἡ, *anything written beside, marginal note* or *sign*, to mark the close of a sentence, Isoc.15.59, Hyp.*Dem*.*Fr*. (*c*), Arist.*Rh*.1409[a]20; to mark that a passage is spurious, Luc.*Pr.Im*.24; in a drama, to indicate the change of persons, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1479, *Pax*443; *stage-direction*, cj. in Ath.10.453c.

2. *entry* in a register of debts or liabilities, *PHib*.1.40.14 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.188 (ii/i B.C.), etc.

II. *exception taken* by the defendant *to the admissibility of a suit, special plea, demurrer*, Isoc.18.1, 20, D.35.45, Poll.8.57, 58; π. διδόναι D.34.17; opp. εὐθυδικίᾳ εἰσιέναι, Id.45.6; τὰς π. ἀντιλαγχάνειν Id.37.33: coupled with ὑπωμοσία, Id.21.84 (pl.): metaph., of argument, *counterplea*, Gal.19.170.

2. in Roman Law, μακρᾶς νουῆς π., = *longae possessionis praescriptio*, Mitteis *Chr*.374 (iii A.D.); χρονία π. Just.*Nov*.30.7 Intr.; also, = *exceptio*, ib. 94.1.

III. Rhet., *brief summary* of one subject *before passing on* to another, Sch.Il.16.1, Eust.107.46.

IV. *limit*, τοῦ βίου Phld.*Mort*.39; παραγραφαῖς ὁρίζειν τὰς ἐπιμελείας Id.*Oec*.p.75 J.

V. (γράφω I.1) *trenching round* vines, *POxy*.1631.11 (iii A.D.), 1692.14 (ii A.D).

παραγρᾰφικός, ή, όν, *in the form of a* παραγραφή 11.1, κεφάλαιον Hermog.*Inv*.3.5; ἀγών D.32 Arg.; τὸ π. *objection of the defendant to the indictment*, Hermog.*Stat*.3. Adv. -κῶς *by way of* παραγραφή 11.1, D.22 Arg.ii.11.

παραγρᾰφίς, ίδος, ἡ, *writing instrument*, Aq.*Is*.44.13, Poll.4.18, 10.59.

παραγρᾰφος, (sc. γραμμή), ἡ, *line* or *stroke drawn in the margin*, with a dot over it, to mark the change of persons in a dialogue, or the corresponding parts of a chorus or parabasis, Heph.*Poëm*.p.73 C., Sch.Ar.*Nu*.518, etc.; = παραγραφή 1.1, Harp.

2. masc., *pencil for drawing lines*, *CGL*3.639.3.

παραγρᾰφω, *write by the side*, πλησίον π. Ar.*V*.99.

b. mostly, *add, subjoin*, esp. a clause to a law, contract, etc., τί βεβούλευται περὶ τῶν σπονδῶν ἐν τῇ θτήλῃ παραγράψαι*;* Id.*Lys*.513, cf. Pl.*Lg*.785a (Pass.); π. "τῷ δεῖνι ἀποδοῦναι δεῖ" D.52.4; ὑποκάτω π. *add* particulars below, Hyp.*Eux*.30; π. τὸ ὄνομα παρ' ᾧ ἂν κείωνται αἱ συνθῆκαι *IG*2.1176.20.

c. *enter* a debt or liability against a person's name, c. acc. pers. et rei, *POxy*.488.32 (ii/iii A.D.), 513.33 (ii A.D.):—more freq. Pass., *have entered against one*, *PTeb*.5.189 (ii B.C.), etc.: with personal subject, παραγέγραμμαι τῷ πράκτορι *PPetr*.2p.42 (iii B.C.), cf. *POxy*.513.13 (ii A.D.), etc.

2. *change an entry*, ἄλλου πατρὸς ἑαυτὸν π. *enrol* oneself as the son of *another* father, D.39.31.

3. *interpolate* in a Ms., Gal.7.891, 18(1).151, 155.

4. *imitate*, διὰ τούτων τῶν στίχων τὰ εἰρημένα ὑπὸ Ἰβύκοὺ Sch.A.R.3.158;

5. Pass., *to be marked with the* παράγραφος, κατὰ δύο παραγεγραμμένον ᾆσμα Heph.*Poëm*.1.

6. *bring to a close*, λόγον *Piet*.22.

II. Med., with pf. Pass., in various legal phrases:

1. παραγράφεσθαι τὸν νόμον *have* the law *written in parallel columns with* a decree which is charged with illegality, νόμους ἄλλους παραβέβηκεν, οὓς οὐ παραγεγράμμεθα διὰ τὸ πλῆθος D.23.63, cf. 51:—Pass., οἱ παραγεγραμμένοι νόμοι Id.18.111, Aeschin.3.200.

2. π. τινὰ διαιτητήν *have* him *registered* as arbiter, D.40.16.

3. Δημοσθένει τὴν γραφὴν τοῦ φόνου παραγράψασθαι *to bring a false charge*. Test.ap.D.21.107.

4. παραγεγραμμένος μὴ εἰσαγώγιμον εἶναι δίκην *having demurred to* the admissibility of the suit (v. παραγραφή II. 1), Id.32.1; π. περί τινος Id.38.1, cf. Isoc.18.2: coupled with ὑπόμνυσθαι, D.47.39, 45; ἑαυτὸν -όμενος μόνος ἀγωνίσασθαι τὴν δὶκην ἐντολὰς οὐκ ἔχων *calling* himself *inadmissible* as pleader on the ground that he has no orders to plead alone, Philostr.*VS*2.32.

5. *draw a line across, cancel*: metaph., *efface*, τὸ τιμᾶσθαι μετὰ τοῦτο πᾶσαν παρεγράψατο τὴν συμφοράν Aristid.2.246; J.; δ θυμὸς τῇ ῥύμῃ τῆς ὀργῆς -γραφόμενος τὴν φύσιν Callistr.*Stat*.13 (v.l. περι-)—Pass., *to be abolished*, τὰ φιλάνθρωπα παρεγράφη Plb.9.31.5.

6. *reject*, Phot.:—in Pass., Sch.S.*OT*906.

παραγράΨιμος, ον, *open to objection*, S.E.*M*.7.170; *disqualified*, Modest.*Dig*.27.1.13.6.

παραγρυπνέω, *watch diligently*, Onos.42.15 (Pass.).

παράγυμνος, ον, *naked at the side, half-naked*, D.L.2.132.

παράγυμνόω, *lay bare at the side, expose*, τι τῆς πλευρᾶς Arr.*Tact*.40.5, cf. D.C.49.6 (Pass.).

2. metaph., *lay bare, disclose*, τὸν πάντα λόγον Hdt.1.126, cf. 8.19, 9.44; τὸ βούλευμα Conon50:—Pass., παρεγυμνώθη διότι .. Plb.1.80.9.

παραγύρως, Adv., gloss on διαμπερές, Hsch. (s.v.l.).

παραγχῠσία, poet. **-ίη**, ἡ, *stagnant pool* left by a receding tide, Man.4.254 (pl;).

παράγω, fut. -ξω Phld.*Rh*.1.10 S.: pf. παραγέωχα *PTeb*.5.198 (ii B.C.), παραγείοχα *Stud.Pal*.22.3 (ii A.D.):—*lead by* or *past* a place, c. acc. loci, Hdt.4.158, cf. 9.47; πάραγε πτέρυγας fly *past*, E.*Ion*166 (lyr.); π. θριάμβους App.*Mith*.117, cf. *BC*2.101; of a person, ἐν θριάμβῳ παράγεσθαι Plu.*Caes*.55.

2. in Tactics, *march* the men *up from the side, bring them from column into line*, π. τοὺς ἐπὶ κέρως πορευομένους .. εἰς μέτωπον X.*HG*7.5.22, cf. *Cyr*.2.3.21, *An*.4.6.6; τὰς [τάξεις] εἰς τὰ πλάγια ib. 3.4.14; ἔξωθεν τῶν κεράτων ib. 3.4.21.

3. *bring round* or *forward*, ἀγκῶνα παρὰ τὸ στῆθος Hp.*Art*.2, cf. 74; *twist round* or *out of place*, Alex.Aphr.*in Sens*.16.19.

4. π. ὑπόχυμα *couch* a cataract, Gal.*Thras*.23.

5. *divert*, ὑδραγωγόν *POxy*.971 (i/ii A.D.).

II. *lead aside from the way, mislead*, ἔννυχοι πάραγον κοῖται Pi.*P*.11.25; σοφία παράγοισα μύθοις Id.*N*.7.23; π. τινὰ εἰς ἀρκύστατα A.*Pers*.99 codd. (lyr.); π. ψεύδεσι Pl.*R*.383a; φενακίζειν καὶ π. D.22.34, cf. *PMagd*.12.7 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.289.20 (iii B.C.):—Pass., φόβῳ παρηγόμην S.*OT*974; λόγοις παράγεσθαι Th.1.91; ἀπάτῃ π. ὑπό τινων ib. 34; νέοις παραχθείς E.*Supp*.232.

2. *divert from one's course, influence*, Μοίρας Hdt.1.91: c. acc. pers. et gen. rei, *divert from*, [τινὰ] τοῦ τῆς ῥητορικῆς τέλους Phld. l.c.; *induce, lead to* or *into* a thing, ἔς τι E.*IT*478: mostly in bad sense, π. ἐς ἀμπλακίην, ἐς ἀναιδείην, Thgn.404, Archil.78:—Pass., *to be*

influenced, persuaded, οἷοι θυσίαις τε καὶ εὐχωλαῖς παράγεσθαι Pl.*R*.365e, cf. *Lg*.885b, Th.2.64; λόγῳ παραχθέντες X.*Mem*.4.8.5: c. inf., παρηγμένος μισθοῖς εἰργάσθαι τι S.*Ant*.294.

3. of things, *lead aside*: hence, *wrest*, π. τοὺς νόμους ἐπί τι *pervert* the laws to this end, Pl.*R*.550d; cf. Is.11.36; οἱ θεοὶ τῶν πονηρῶν ἀνθρώπων τὴν διάνοιαν π. Lycurg.92; π. τὴν ἀλήθειαν Philostr.*Ep*.35:—Pass., τὰ γράμματα παρῆκται, from age, Paus.6.19.5.

4. *avert*, πειθοῖ καὶ λόγῳ τὴν ἀνάγκην Plu.*Phoc*.2.

5. *change slightly*, of letters in the derivation of words, Pl.*Cra*.398c, d, 400c, Plu.2.354c: freq. in Gramm. in Pass., *to be derived*, ἀπό .. Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1014.58, D.T.641.4, A.D.*Pron*.34.25; ἐκ .. Id.A.D.*Synt*.111.2; παρά c. acc., Id.*Adv*.146.10: c. gen., τὸ μελιτηρὸν τοῦ τηρεῖν [παραχθέν] Id.*Pron*.30.17: generally, *to be formed*, διὰ τοῦ "θεν" Id.*Adv*.184.12; τὴν κτητικὴν διὰ τῆς "οἰ" π. Id.*Pron*.109.6; *to be inflected*, ἀντωνυμίαι ὡς ὀνόματα εἰς τὰ γένη καὶ τὰς πτώσεις π. ib.III.2, cf. *Synt*.110.8; δ ἀνδριὰς οὐ λέγεται ξύλον, ἀλλὰ παράγεται ξύλινος *is called by a modification*, Arist.*Metaph*.1033a17.

III. *bring and set beside* others, *bring forward, introduce*, ἐς μέσον Hdt.3.129; εἰς τὸ μέσον Pl.*Lg*.713b; εἰς ὑμᾶς Antipho 4.1.5; π. εἰς τὸν δῆμον *bring before* the people Lys.13.32, cf. Th.5.45; εἰς τὸ δικαστήριον *before* the court, D.26.17; παραχθῆναι τὴν γραφήν Antipho 2.3.6; also, *bring forward* as a witness, etc., τὸν ἥκοντα παρήγαγον D.18.170:—Med., μάρτυρα παραγόμενος Pl.*Lg*.836c.

b. *introduce* on the stage, *bring in*, Ath.3.117d, 6.230b, al. D.L.2.28, prob. in Anon. *de* Com. (*CGF*p.7); οἵους οἱ κωμῳδοδιδάσκαλοι π. ἀγροίκους Arist.*EE*1230b19: hence, *represent, portray*, τοξότας αὐτοὺς παρήγαγον Corn.*ND*32, cf. 14 (Pass.).

c. *produce, deliver*, ἐπὶ τὰ χώματα καλαμείαν *PTeb*.5.198 (ii B.C.), cf. 92.8 (ii B.C., Pass.).

2. *bring in*, with a notion of secrecy, ἄνδρας π. ἔσω Hdt.5.20:—Pass., *come in stealthily, slip in*, π. γὰρ ἐνέρων δολιόπους ἀρωγὸς εἴσω στέγας S.*El*.1391 (lyr.); of things, τὸ ὕδωρ ὀρύγμασι καὶ τάφροις εἰς τὸ πεδίον π. Plu.*Cam*.4.

IV. *carry on, protract*, τὴν πρᾶξιν D.S.18.65; π. τὸν χρόνον *pass* it, Plu.*Agis*13, etc.; v. infr. B. III.

V. *direct, guide* κῆτος παραγόμενον εὐπειθῶς Id.2.981a.

VI. *produce, create*, Plot.6.8.20, etc.; τὸ παράγον, opp. τὸ παραγόμενον, Procl.*Inst*.7, cf. Dam.*Pr*.32, etc.:—Pass., ἀπὸ τῶν ἀτελεστέρων τελειότερα παράγεται Iamb.*Myst*.3.22, cf. *Gp*.9.1.1.

VII. *draw along*, ἄνωθεν κάτω τὰς χεῖρας (in massage), Herod.Med.ap.Orib.6.20.8.

B. intr., *pass by, pass on one's way*, X.*Cyr*.5.4.44, Euphro10.15, Plb.5.18.4, etc.; τοῖς παράγουσιν χαίρειν *IPE*2.378 (Phanagoria): also c. acc., *pass by*, μνήματα *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.37.25; κώμην *PTeb*.17.4 (ii B.C.).

2. *pass away*, LXX*Ps*.143 (144).4 1Ep.Cor.7.31:—in Pass., 1Ep.Jo.2.8, 17.

II. *pass along* the coast, Plb.4.44.3; simply, *go*, εἴσω πάραγε Men.*Epit*.188, cf. 194, *Sam*.80, *Pk*.275.

III. *delay* (v. supr. A. IV), παρῆγον ἐφ' ἱκανὸν χρόνον D.S.11.3; ἐξέκρουε καὶ π. Plu.*Rom*.23.

παραγωγεύς, έως, ὁ, *introducer*, or perh. official who collected a παραγώγιον from initiates, *IG*7.2428.6 (Thebes, iii B.C., pl.).

παραγωγή, ἡ, *leading by* or *past, carrying across*, X.*An*.5.1.16.

2. *production* in court, παίδων καὶ γυναικῶν Hermog.*Stat*.3; συμβολαιογράφου ἢ μαρτύρων *Cod.Just*.4.21.16.2.

3. in Tactics, *deploying from column into line*, X.*Lac*.11.6 (pl.), Plb.10.23.5.

4. π. τῶν κωπῶν *sliding motion* of the oars, so that they made no splash in coming out of the water, X.*HG*5.1.8; *drawing along* of the hands in massage, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.6.20.9.

5. in Surgery, *coaptation* in reducing a dislocation, Hp.*Art*.22 (pl.), Orib.49.27.5; in setting a fracture, Gal.10.430.

b. *twisting out of place*, Alex.Aphr.*in Sens*.17.15.

6. *supplying, furnishing*, *Didyma*41.34, ἡ π. τοῦ ὑγροῦ τῷ ὕδρωτι Metrod. *Fr*.46 K., cf. *PRyl*.iipp.255, 421, *BGU*362 viii 9 (iii A.D.).

7. *import-* or *transport-licence*, *PLond*.3.1169.45 (ii A.D.).

II. *leading astray, misleading*, τῆς ἀπάτης τῇ π. *by the seduction* of the fraud, deception practised, Hdt.6.62: freq. in Oratt., *false argument, quibble*, D.23.95, 219 (pl.); λόγος ταῦτα καὶ π. τοῦ πράγματος *attempt to mislead* as the facts, Id.30.26; οὐ περιπλοκαὶ οὐδὲ π. Plu.*Fab*.3; ἐπὶ παραγωγῇ Eus.Mynd.63.

2. *misbehaviour*, Phld.*Ir*.p.50 W. (pl.).

3. *variation* of dialect, Hdt.1.142 (pl.).

4. *persuading, turning*, ἡ τῶν θεῶν ὑπ' ἀνθρώπων π. Pl.*R*.364d.

III. Gramm., *derivation*, A.D.*Synt*.192.3, Adv.146.9 (pl.); π. Ἀττική (ἀγειρέθω from ἄγω) *EM*8.23; *formation*, ἡ π. ἡ διὰ τοῦ "φι" A.D.*Adv*.194.22; *inflexion;*, ἡ ἐν τοῖς ὀνόμασι π. Id.*Pron*.18.14.

2. *addition to the end* of a syllable, Id.*Synt*.100.8, *EM*92.30.

3. generally, *derivation, production, creation*, Iamb.*Myst*.3.22, Dam.*Pr*.39.

IV. (παράγω B) *coming to land*, Plb.8.5.4.

2. *march in battle-order*, Ascl.*Tact*.10.1, 11.1, etc.: concrete, *body of troops on the march*, Arr.*Tact*.29.2, Ael.*Tact*.37.2.

3. *deviation, transgression*, Pl.*Lg*.741d, Iamb.*Myst*.10.5.

4. *evasion, delay*, π. καὶ πρόφασιν ἐμβάλλειν Plu.*Sull*.28; εὐλάβεια καὶ π. Id.*Luc*.29.

παραγωγιάζω, *levy toll on ships visiting a port*, τινας Plb.3.2.5, 4.44.4 and 46.6.

παραγωγιμος, ον, *that is in transit*, π. φορτίον *SEG*14.639.B13 (Caunus, i A.D.).

παραγωγιον, τό, *toll levied on ships visiting a port*, Philippid.17, *IG*11(2).163 *A* 24 (Delos, iii B.C.), *Milet*.3 No.139.6 (iii B.C.), Plb.4.47.3, Poll.9.30.

II. *well, source*, *Cod.Just*.11.43.10.

παραγωγίς, ίδος, ἡ, *groove, slot*, in a torsion-engine, Ph.*Bel*.76.20.

παραγωγός, όν, *misleading, deceitful*, ὦ πρόδοτι καὶ παραγωγέ *Com.Adesp*.595.

2. *creative*, Ascl. *in Metaph*.92.5.

II. Pass. (proparox;), *easily movable*, ὀστέα Hp.*Fract*.16 (Comp;).

2. *derived from* another word, opp. πρωτότυπος, D.T.634.21, A.D.*Adv*.146.2; ἔκ τινος Id.*Synt*.200.21, *EM*97.33; τινος Eust.1553.35. *Adv*. -γως *by a slight change*, Plu.2.316a, Ath.11.480f.

b. *formed in parody*, ἔπος Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.5.

παραγώνιος, ον, *adjacent to an angle*, *Inscr.Délos*504 *A* (iii B.C.); λίθος *Rev.Phil*.43.202 (Didyma), *Milet*.7 p.57.

παραγωνίσκος, ὁ, a *cutting* or *scraping instrument*, v.l. in LXXIs.44.13.

παραδαίνῠμαι, aor. 1 -εδαισάμην, *dine with*, τινι Simm.1.2.

παράδακρυ, τό, = βούνιον Ps.-Dsc.4.123.

παραδακρύω, *weep beside* or *with*, τινι Luc.*Nav*.2

παραδαρθάνω, only in Ep. aor. 2 παρέδρᾰθον:—*sleep beside*, τῆδεγὰρ αὖ μοι νυκτὶ παρέδραθεν Od.20.88; παραδραθέειν φιλότητι Il.14.163.

παράδειγμα, ατος, τό, (παραδείκνυμι) *pattern model*: of an architect's *model* (or perh. *plan*) of a building, Hdt.5.62, *IG*2.1668.95, 11(2).161 *A* 43, 75, 203 *B* 95, al. (Delos, iii B.C.); a sculptor's or painter's *model*, Pl.*Ti*.28c, *R*.500e, *IG*1.1675.23 (pl.); of the divine *exemplars* after which earthly things are made, ἐν οὐρανῷ ἴσως π. ἀνάκειται Pl.*R*.592b; of the Platonic *ideas*, opp. εἰκών, Arist.*Metaph*.991a21, 1013a27 (later, *copy*, Πλάτων τὸν ὁρατὸν κόσμον γεγονέναι π. τοῦ νοητοῦ κόσμου *Placit*.2.6.4 (v.l. πρὸς π.)).

2. *precedent, example*, παραδείγματα λαβεῖν παρά τινος Pl.*Men*.77b; ἐμὲ π. ποιούμενος Id.*Ap*.23; ταραδείγμασι χρῆσθαι Th.3.10; π.χρῆσθαί τινι copy one's *example*, And.4.22; τοῖς γεγενημένοις π. χρῆσθαι Lys.25.23; π. ἐξοίσετε Din.1.107; π. καταλείπεσθαι Lycurg.9; δοῦναι παραδείγματα Pl.*Lg*.876e; ἐπὶ παραδείγματος by way of *example*, Aeschin.1.177; παραδείγματος εἵνεκα Lys.22.20; παραδείγματα ἁμαρτημάτων And.3.32.

b. *sample*, παραδείγματα νεκρῶν ξύλινα *samples* of mummies made of of wood, Hdt.2.86, cf. *PSI*5.485 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.445.9, 665.2 (iii B.C.).

3. *lesson, warning*, ἔχοντες παραδείγματα τῶν ἐκεῖ Ἑλλήνων Th.6.77; τὸ σὸν π. ἔχων S.*OT*1193 (lyr.); τοῖς ἄλλοις ἔσται π. ὕβρεως Ar.*Th*.670 (anap.); π. καθιστάναι Th.3.40; ζῶντά τινα τοῖς λοιποῖς π. ποιῆσαι D.19.101, cf. 343, 21.98; π. τοὺς Σύρους λαβέ Men.544;1: π. τοῦ μὴ ἀδικεῖν Lys.27.5.

4. *argument proof from example*, Th.1.2, etc., cf. Arist.*APr*.68b38, *Rh*.1356b3, 1402b14, 1418a 3, Zeno *Stoic*.1.23; including παραβολή and λόγος, Arist.*Rh*.1393a27.

5. in Law, *leading case precedent*, Wilcken *Chr*.27.5 (ii A.D.).

II. *foil, contrast*, τὰ λὰρ κακὰ π. τοῖς ἐσθλοῖσιν εἴσοψίν τ᾽ ἔχει E.*El*.1085,

παράδειγμᾰτάριον, τό, Dim. of foreg., *small model*, Ph.*Bel*.56.7.

παράδειγμᾰτίζω, *make an example of*, τινα LXXNu.25.4, Plb.2.60.7, 29.19.5 (Pass.); *make a show* or *spectacle of*, π. ἑαυτόν Plu.2.520b.

II. *show by example*, Eust.153.18 (Pass.).

παράδειγμᾰτικός, ή, όν, *consisting of* or *serving as a model* or *pattern*, μουσική Ph.1.18; opp. εἰκονικός, Dam.*Pr*.73: Comp. -ώτερος Procl.*in Alc*.p.38 C.; *serving as examples*, ἐπιχειρήματα Hermog.*Inv*.4.1. Adv. -κῶς *by means of examples*, Arist.*Metaph*.995a7, S.E.*P*.3.163, Sch.Iamb.*Comm.Math*.18, Dam.*Pr*.270; opp. εἰκονικῶς, Procl.*Inst*.195.

παράδειγμάτιον, τό, Dim. of παράδειγμα, *small model*, Ph.*Bel*.55.20.

παράδειγμᾰτισμός, ὁ, *making an example of pointing out to public shame*, Plb.15.20.5, 30.8.8, LXX3Ma.7.14, D.S.34.9, Ptol.*Tetr*.154; esp. of *military reprimand*, Plb.6.38.4.

παράδειγμᾰτιστέον, *one must punish for example's sake*, Id.35.2.10.

παράδειγμᾰτώδης, ες, *characterized by examples*, ῥητορεῖαι Arist.*Rh*.1356b20, cf. 1403a5.

παραδείκνῡμι, (also **-ύω** Plb.4.25.3, *BCH*50.252 (Thasos), Phld.*Rh*.1.87 S.), *exhibit side by side*, τὸν χρυσὸν δοκιμάζομεν ἕτερα παραδεικνύοντες Isoc.12.39: abs., *make comparisons*, Pl.*Lg*.829e; *compare*, τινί τι Philostr.*VA*7.1: generally, *indicate, point out*, *PSI*4.353.11 (iii B.C.), etc.; τινὶ τὰ δέοντα Sosip.1.56; π. πόσοι κακῶς ἀπώλοντο Phld.*Lib*.p.34 O.; *point* a moral, D.C.58.22.

2. *exhibit, bring forward*, in Med., D.14.1.

3. *represent*, of painter, *AP*5.148 (Mel.); *represent* as so and so, π. τινὰς οὐκ ὄντας Plb.3.21.5: folld. by an indirect interrog. clause, π. πότε καὶ πῶς καὶ δι᾽ ἃς αἰτίας γέγονέ τι Id.4.28.4, etc.; ὅτι .. Epin.1.3: in bad sense, *expose, show up*, οἷος ὢν πολίτης διαλάθοι π. Plu.*Lys*.30.

4. *exhibit and hand over*, φόρους τινί X.*HG*2.1.14, cf. 2.3.8; ἐνέχυρα, γῆν, πρόβατα, *PCair.Zen*.18.4, 362.20, 406.2 (iii B.C.).

5. *assign, allot*, as a task, *PPetr*.3 p.103 (iii B.C.), generally, χέρσον *PTeb*.79.19 (ii B.C.):—Pass., ib. 16.

6. *demonstrate*, A.D.*Synt*.137.11 (Pass.).

7. of a creditor, π. εἰς ἐνεχυρασίαν *indicate* a property *as having become liable to distraint*, *PRyl*.176.5 (iii A.D., rest. as med.), *PIand*.145.3 (iii A.D., act.), etc.

παραδείκτέον, *one most show*, Gal.1.154, Iamb.*Protr*.6.

παράδειξις, εως, ἡ, *proof, establishment* of a fact, *PAmh*.2.68.63 (i A.D., pl.), etc.

2. *indication* Iamb.*Comm.Math*.p.8 F.

II. *comparison*, Phot.

παραδειπνέομαι, *go without one's dinner*, Thphr.*Char*.8.13; παραδεδειπνημένος Amphis31.

παραδειπνια, τά, *side-dishes, dainties*, Porph.*Abst*.3.20.

παραδειπνίζω, *cause to dine*, LXX2Ki.3.35 (v.l.).

παραδειπνις, (proparox.), ιδος, ὁ, ἡ, = παράσιτος, ἀλλοτρίων κτεάνων Eub.139.

πᾰρᾰδεισάριος, ὁ, *gardener*, Hsch. s.v. ἐρνοκόμων.

πᾰρᾰδεισος, ὁ (also **παράδισος** *SIG*463.8 (Crete, iii B.C.)), *enclosed park* or *pleasure-ground*, Oriental word first used by X., always in reference to the *parks* of the Persian kings and nobles; π. μέγας ἀγρίων θηρίων πλήρης *An*.1.2.7; π. δασὺς παντοίων δένδρων ib. 2.4.14; τὰ ἐν π. θηρία *Cyr*.1.3.14; θῆραι .. ἐν περιειργμένοις παραδείσοις *HG*4.1.15, cf. Thphr.*HP*4.4.1, *AJA*16.13 (Sardes, 300 B.C.), LXXNe.2.8, Plu.*Art*.25.

2. generally, *garden, orchard*, *PRev.Laws*33.11 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.33.3 (iii B.C.), *OGI*90.15 (Rosetta, ii B.C.), LXXCa.4.13, Ec.2.5, *CIG*2694*b* (Mylasa), *PFay*.55.7 (ii A.D.), etc.

3. *the garden of Eden*, LXXGe.2.8.

b. *Paradise, the abode of the blessed*, Ev.Luc.23.43, 2Ep.Cor.12.4, pl., παραδίζοισι κατοικῶ *AS*5.32.24 (N. Phrygia, iv A.D.).

c. expl. of μακάρων νῆσοι, Procl.ad Hes.*Op*.169.

II. *stupid fellow*, *Com.Adesp*.1102. (Persian word, cf. Poll.9.13, Phot., and Avest. *pairidaēza*- 'enclosure'.)

πᾰρᾰδεισοφῠλαξ ἄκος, ὁ, *custodian of a* παράδεισος, *PCair.Zen*.690.22 (pl., iii B.C.).

πᾰρᾰδεισών, ῶνος, ὁ, *orchard*, *PHamb*.99.9 (i A.D.).

παραδέκομαι, v. παραδέχομαι.

παραδεκτέον, *one must admit*, τι εἰς τὴν πόλιν Pl.*R*.378d; τὴν ἐξήγησιν Steph.*in Hp*.1.248 D.

II. παραδεκτέος, α, ον, *to be admitted*, Pl.*R*.595a, *PGnom*.36 (ii A.D.).

παραδεκτός, όν, *accepted: acceptable*, Jul.*Ep*.88.

παραδεξιόω, perh. *make convenient*, *BGU*1844.19 (i B.C.).

παραδέρω, aor. I -έδειρα, *excoriate*, βραχίονα Hp.*Foet.Exsect*.1.

παραδέχομαι, Ion. **-δέκομαι,** fut. -ξομαι Pl.*Tht*.155c, w. apocope of preverb, παρδέξαι *SEG*35.1011 (Sicily, i B.C.):—*receive from* another, σῆμα Il.6.178; [Γαῖα] σταγόνας παραδεξαμένη τίκτει θνητούς E.*Fr*.839.4 (anap.); τὰ φερόμενα γράμματα X.*Cyr*.8.6.17, etc.; of children, *receive by inheritance*, σοφώτατα νοήματα Pi.*O*.7.72; τὴνἀρχήν Hdt.1.102; π. τὸν πόλεμον παρὰ τοῦ πατρός ib. 18; but μάχην π. *take up and continue* the battle, Id.9.40; *receive by way of rumour* or *tradition*, π. φήμην Pl.*Lg*.713c; ἀκοήν τινος Id.*Ti*.23d; of magistrates or others, *receive* articles entered in an inventory, etc., *IG*1.91.21, al., *PHib*.1.32.4 (iii B.C.), etc.; of pupils, *receive lessons from* a master, τοὺς μετὰ πόνου .. παραδεχομένους Plu.*Cat.Mi*.1.

b. *take over* an office or function, *BGU*1199.3, al. (i B.C.).

2. c. inf., π. τινὶ πράττειν τι *take upon oneself* or *engage* to another to do a thing, D.58.38.

3. *admit*, εἰς τὴν πόλιν Pl.*R*.394d, 399d, 605b; εἰς [τὴν οἰκίαν] D.40.2; εἰς τοὺς ἀγῶνας Aeschin.1.178; *admit to citizenship*, τῶν περιοίκων τινάς Arist.*Pol*.1303^{a}7; *admit* as a pupil, Pl.*Euthd*.304b; π. τὸ ἔθνος *admit to friendly relations*, Plb.38.9.8.

4. *admit*, *allow*, τὴν ἀπαγωγήν Lys.13.86, cf. Pl.*Tht*.155c, *Lg*.935d; π. σκῆψιν Hyp.*Eux*.7; π. τὸν λόγον *accept* the definition, Pl.*Chrm*.162e, cf. Arist.*Cat*.4^{a}28; *recognize as correct*, *agree to*, συντίμησιν *BGU*1119.54 (i B.C.); τὸ δαπανηθέν *PFay*.125.10 (ii A.D.).

5. *signify* κτῆσιν A.D.*Synt*.171.6.

II. in later writers the aor. παρεδέχθην takes also a pass. sense, Luc.*VH*2.21, *Gloss*.; ἀξιῶ παραδεχθῆναί τινα εἰς τοὺς ἐφήβους *to be admitted*, *POxy*.477.24 (ii A.D.); also, *to be credited* as a set-off, *BGU*831.15 (ii A.D.): so fut. -δεχθήσομαι *PAmh*.2.86.13 (i A.D.).

παραδέω, *fasten to* or *alongside of*, in Pass., Moschioap.Ath.5.208b.

παραδηθύνω, *linger upon*, Orph.*L*.634 (cj.).

παραδηλόω, *intimate, insinuate, hint at*, D.19.22; ὡς .. Plu.*Crass*.18, etc., w. inf., Hld.7.9:—Pass., Hp.*Ep*.12.

2. *inform against*, Plu.*Alex*.49.

παραδήλωσις, εως, ἡ, *intimation*, Poll.4.33 (pl.).

παραδιαζεύγνῡμι, *join disjunctively*, ἀξίωμα παραδιεζευγμένον a *subdisjunctive* proposition, Gell.16.8.14, cf. Gal.*Inst.Log*.15, al.

παραδιαζευκτικός, ή, όν, σύνδεσμος *subdisjunctive*, i.e. disjunctive, with the meaning '*or if you like*', used where either alternative alone and the two together are alike admissible, e.g. ἢ (ἠέ) in ἢ νέος ἠὲ παλαιός (Il.14.108), A.D.*Conj*.219.12, Gal.7.80, cf. Hdn.Gr.1.517, etc. Adv. -κῶς Gal.7.537, al.

παραδῑαιτάομαι, Pass., *live with*, παρά τινι Phot.; *live by* or *beside*, τῷ Νείλῳ Ael.*NA*2.48.

παραδιᾰκονέω, *live with and serve*, τινι Ar.*Av*.838.

παραδιαστολή, ἡ, in Rhet., *putting together of dissimilar things*, as a figure, Quint.*Inst*.9.3.65, Rutil.1.4, Isid.*Etym*.2.21.9.

παραδιατάττομαι, *rearrange, alter*, τὴν τῆς πολιτείας κατάστασιν Hierocl.p.52 A. (παραδιαλλάττοιτο Bentley).

παραδιατῠπόω, *enact beside*, Just.*Nov*.22.2 Intr.

παραδιαφέρομαι, *coast all the way along*, περὶ τὰς νήσους Str.3.2.5.

παραδιδάσκω, *produce again*, παλαιὸν δρᾶμα *IG*2.2318.203.

παραδίδωμι, (late **-δίδω** (δειδ-) *Tab.Defix.Aud*.156.8 (Rome, iv/v A.D.)), w. apocope of preverb, παρδῶντι *Tab.Heracl*.1.106, *give hand over to another, transmit*, [παιδίον] τινί Hdt.1.117; τὰ ἐντεταλμένα, of couriers, Id.8.98; καθάπερ λαμπάδα τὸν βίον π. Pl.*Lg*.776b, etc.; of sentinels, π. τὸν κώδωνα Th.4.135; τὴν ἑωθινὴν φυλακήν Plu.*Arat*.7; τῷ παιδὶ π. τὴν ἀρχήν Hdt.2.159; τὰ πάτρια τεύχεα S.*Ph*.399 (lyr.); of letters to the person addressed, X.*Cyr*.8.6.17; of a purchase to the buyer, Id.*Oec*.20.28; of articles entered in an inventory by magistrates, *IG*1.324.2, etc.; in Astrol., π. τὸ ἔτος Vett.Val.100.30, Paul.Al.*I*.4; of an argument, π. τινὶ τὸν ἑξῆς λόγον Pl.*Criti*.106b; π. τὴν προξενίαν *hand* it *down* to one's posterity, X.*HG*6.3.4; τὴν πόλιν εὐδαιμονεστάτην τοῖς ἐπιγιγνομένοις π. Isoc.8.94, cf. Th.2.36, Pl.*R*.372d; π. τὴν ἀρετήν *transmit impart* as a teacher, Id.*Men*.93c: c. inf., παῖδάς σφι παρέδωκε τὴν γλῶσσαν ἐκμαθεῖν Hdt.1.73; ἣν ἐμῇ μητρὶ παρέδωκεν τρέφειν E.*Or*.64; π. τινὶ τοὺς νέους διδάσκειν Pl.*Lg*.812a, cf. *Ti*.42d, al.

2. *give* a city or person *into another's hands*, τὴν Σάμον π. Συλοσῶντι Hdt.3.149; ἄλλον ἐς ἄλλην πόλιν π. Id.5.37; esp. as a hostage, or to an enemy, *deliver up, surrender*, ἑωυτὸν Κροίσῳ Id.1.45, cf. 3.13, Th.7.86; τὰς ναῦς And.3.11, etc.: with collat. notion of treachery, *betray*, X.*Cyr*.5.4.51, Paus.1.2.1; π. ὅπλα X.*Cyr*.5.1.28, etc.; τύχῃ αὑτὸν π. *commit* oneself to fortune, Th.5.16; ταῖς ἡδοναῖς ἑαυτὴν [τὴν ψυχήν] Pl.*Phd*.84a; ἑαυτοὺς [ἐπιθυμίαις] ib. 82c: without acc., *give way*, ἡδονῇ παραδούς Id.*Phdr*.250e.

3. *give up* to justice, etc., ἥντινα μήτε .. παραδοῦναι ἐξῆν Antipho 6.42; π. τινὰς τῷ δικαστηρίῳ And.1.17; τοῖς ἕνδεκα παρεδόθη Lys.14.17; also π. τινὰ εἰς τὸ δεσμωτήριον D.51.8; δεθέντα εἰς τὸν δῆμον X.*HG*1.7.3 (Pass.); ἐπὶ κρίσει παρεδέδοτο εἰς τὸν δῆμον D.49.9: c. inf., π. τινὰ θανάτῳ ζημιῶσαι Lys.22.2; *give up* a slave *to be examined by torture*, Isoc.17.15, Test.ap.D.45.61:—Pass., ἐγκλήματι π. dub.l. in D.C.62.27: metaph., σιωπῇ καὶ λήθῃ παραδοθείς D.H.*Pomp*.3.

4. *hand down* legends, opinions, etc., *by tradition*, φήμην Pl.*Phlb*.16c; παραδεδομένα καὶ μυθώδη D.23.65; οἱ παραδεδομένοι μῦθοι Arist.*Po*.1451^{5}24; ὁ π. τρόπος Id.*Pol*.1313^{a}35; οἱ παραδεδομένοι θεοί the *traditional* gods, Din.1.94; ἡ οἰκία .. ἐγκεκωμιασμένη παραδέδοται ἡμῖν Pl.*Chrm*.157e; δόγματι παραδοθῆναι *to be embodied* in a decree, D.C.57.20, κατὰ τὸ παραδεδομένον *according to tradition*, *SEG*30.622 (Thessalonica, i A.D.).

b. *teach* doctrine, Ev.Luc.1.2, Sor.1.124, M.Ant.1.8, Philum.*Ven*.37.3, Dam.*Pr*.154, 433, Paul.Aeg.6.50:—Pass., ὅταν [τέχνη] παραδιδῶται Arr.*Epict*.2.14.2.

II. *grant, bestow*, κῦδός τισι Pi.*P*.2.52: in pres. and impf., *offer*, *allow*, αἵρεσιν Id.*N*.10.83.

2. c. inf., *allow* one *to* .., Hdt.1.210, 6.103, al.: c. acc. rei, *permit*, ὁ θεὸς τοῦτό γε οὐ παρεδίδου Id.5.67; πληγὴν .. παραδοθεῖσαν εἰσιδών a blow *offered*, i.e. opportunity of striking, E.*Ph*.1393: abs., τοῦ θεοῦ παραδιδόντος if he *permits*, Hdt.7.18; ἣν οἱ θεοὶ παραδιδῶσιν X.*An*.6.6.34; ὅπως ἂν οἱ καιροὶ παραδιδῶσιν Isoc.5.118; πῆς ὥρας παραδιδούσης Plb.21.41.9: less freq. in aor., πότμου παραδόντος Pi.*P*.5.3; ὡς ἂν ὁ δαίμων παραδῷ D.60.19.

III. *hazard*, τὰς ψυχὰς ὑπέρ τινος Act.Ap.15.26.

παραδιηγέομαι, *relate incidentally* or *by the way*, Arist.*Rh*.1417^{a}2, D.H.*Th*.13.

παραδιηγημα, ατος, τό, *incidental narrative*, Ph.1.523.

παραδιηγησις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., ib. 149, Quint.*Inst*.9.2.107 (pl.), Ruf.Rh. p.403 H.: wrongly distd. by some from παρέκβασις, Corn.*Rh*.p.364 H.

παραδιηθέω, *percolate through*, Aët.7.112.

παραδῑνέω, *distort* τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς Cal.19.91.

παραδιοικέω, *meddle with* another's *government*, Plu.2.817d.

παραδιορθόω, *alter for the worse*, of stolen verses, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*10.3.

παραδιορθωμα, ατος, τό, *blundering correction*, Porph.ad Il.p.287 S. (pl.).

παραδιορθωσις, εως, ἡ, *marginal correction*, in pl., Plu.2.33b.

παραδιώκω, *drive out, eject*, from office, *SEG*7.1.13 (Susa, i A.D.; pass.); *reject* a reading, A.D.*Synt*.145.20

II. Pass., *to be hurried along*, παραδεδιωγμέναι ἄλογοι (sc. συλλαβαί) D.H.*Comp*.20.

παρᾱδολεσχέω, *chatter, gossip incidentally*, Plu.2.639c:—Pass., ταῦτα -ηδολεσχήσθω *let* this *digression be introduced*, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.68 P.

παραδοξάζω, *make wonderful* or *extraordinary*, LXX2Ma.3.30; τὰς πληγάς σου *will lay unheard-of* infictions *upon* thee, ib.De.28.59.

2. π. ἀνὰ μέσον τῶν κτηνῶν *put a mark of distinction* between, *separate*, ib.Ex.9.4; π. τὴν γῆν ib.8.22

παραδοξασμός, ὁ, *object of wonder*, Sm.Is.9.6(5).

παραδοξία, ἡ, *marvellousness*, παραδοξίαν ἔχειν τινά to partake of *the marvellous* Str.1.2.29; τὸ σπάνιον ποιεῖ τὴν π. Id.11.11.5.

παραδοξογράφος [γρᾰ], ὁ, *writer on marvels*, Tz.*H*.2.151.

παραδοξολογέω, *tell marvels* or *incredibilites*, Str.13.4.5, D.S.1.69, Gem.16.27, Ph.1.340; *speak in paradox*, Simp.*in Ph*.50.27; περί τινος Arr.*Epict*.2.22.13: folld. by εἰ, ib. 4.1.125:—Pass., πολλὰ παραδοξολογεῖται many *marvels are told*, Str.5.4.9; τὰ περὶ τὸν Νεῖλον παραδοξολογούμενα D.S.1.42.

παραδοξολογία, ἡ, *tale of wonder, marvel*, εἰς π. τοῖς μεθ' ἡμᾶς φῦναι Aeschin.3.132, cf. Plb.3.47.6, 3.58.9, prob. in Phld.*Po*.5.33 (pl.); *love* or *use of paradox*, Plu.2.1071d, Simp.*in Ph*.50.26.

παραδοξολόγος, ὁ, *narrator of marvels*, Gal.1.55, al., D.L.8.72.

παραδοξονίκης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *conquering marvellously*, Plu.*Comp*.*Cim*.*Luc*.2; esp. of athletes, *SEG*34.1317 (Lycia, *c*.A.D. 90) = παράδοξας II, *IG*14.747 (Naples, ii A.D.).

παραδοξοποιός, ὁ, *wonder-worker*, Gal.14.641.

παράδοξος, ον, *contrary to expectation, incredible*, π. λόγος *a paradox*, Pl.*R*.472a; π. τε καὶ ψεῦδος Id.*Plt*.281a; παράδοξα λέγειν X.*Cyr*.7.2.16; ἂν παράδοξον εἴπω D.3.10; ἐκ τοῦ παραδόξου καὶ παραλόγου *contrary to all expectation*, Id.25.32, cf. Phld.*Vit*.p.23 J.; πολλὰ ποικίλλει χρόνος π. καὶ θαυμαστά Men.593; π. μοι τὸ πρᾶγμα Thphr.*Char*.1.6; τὸ ἔνδοξον ἐκ τοῦ π. θηρώμενος Plu.*Pomp*.14; παράδοξα Stoical *paradoxes*, Id.2.1060b sq.: Comp. Phld.*Mus*.p.72 K., Plot.4.9.2: Sup., LXXWi.16.17. Adv. -ξως Aeschin.2.40, Plb.1.21.11, Dsc.4.83: Sup. -ότατα D.C.67.11; -οτάτως Gal.7.876.

II. παράδοξος, title of distinguished athletes, musicians, and artists of all kinds, *the Admirable*, *IG*3.1142, 14.916, Arr.*Epict*.2.18.22, *IGRom*.4.468 (Pergam., iii A.D.), *PHamb*.21.3 (iv A.D.), *Rev.Ét.Gr*.42.434 (Delph.), etc. in list of kouretes, *SEG*33.937 (Ephesus, ii A.D.).

παραδοξότης, ητος, ἡ, *marvellousness*, Them.*Or*.29.344c.

παραδόσῐμος, ον, *handed down, transmitted, hereditary*, δόξα, φήμη, Plb.6.54.2, 12.5.5, etc.; π. στήλη *commemorative* tablet, Id.12.10.9; π. ἔχειν τι *handed down by tradition*, D.S.4.56; παραδόσιμα, τά, *temple-property handed down*, *IG*7.303.8 (Orop.).

παραδοσις, εως, ἡ, **πάρδοσις** *Brit.Mus.Quarterly*11.13 (on gem, ii/iii A.D.), *handing down, bequeathing, transmission*, τοῦ σκήπτρου Th.1.9; *handing over, transfer*, ἡ π. τῶν χρημάτων Arist.*Pol*.1309[a]10, cf. Pl.*Lg*.915d; σίτου, etc., *POxy*.1257.3 (iii A.D.), etc.; τῆς βασιλείας Plu.*Comp*.*Lyc*.*Num*.1; ἐν παραδόσει παραλαμβάνειν ἀεί, of a reserve fund, *IG*11(2).161 *A* 126 (Delos, iii B.C.).

2. *transmission* of legends, doctrines, etc., *tradition*, διδασκαλία καὶ π. Pl.*Lg*.803a; πραγματεῖαι αἱ ἐκ π. ηὐξημέναι Arist.*SE*184[b]5; ἐν παραδόσει ἔχειν τι Plb.12.6.1, etc.; *treatment, exposition*, ὅπως πᾶσιν εὐπαρακολούθητος γένηται ἡ π. HeroBel73.12; ἡ βοτανικὴ π. *the subject* of botany, Dsc.*Praef*.1; παραδόσεις καὶ παραγγελίαι Phld.*Rh*.1.78 S.; σύντομος π. succinct *account*, Ammon.*in Porph*.38.10.

b. in military sense, *transmission of orders*, Ael.*Tact*.21.2.

3. *that which is handed down* or *bequeathed, tradition, doctrine, teaching*, ἡ π. τῶν πρεσβυτέρων Ev.Matt.15.2, Ev.Marc.7.3, etc. αἱ π. τῶν θεῶν καὶ τῶν θείων ἀνδρῶν Dam.*Pr*.265: also in Gramm., Ἑλληνικὴ π. A.D.*Conj*.213.13, cf. 19 (pl.); in textual criticism, defined as ἡ τῶν γραμματικῶν μαρτυρία, *EM*815.18; so παρὰ τὴν π. γράφειν Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1012.34, cf. *EM*240.4, al.

II. *surrender*, πόλεως Th.3.53; ἐκ παραδόσεως, opp. κατὰ κράτος, Plb.9.25.5; *giving up to punishment* or *torture*, Isoc.17.16; π. ἐπὶ θανάτῳ D.H.7.36.

2. Astrol., *handing over*, τῶν χρόνων Vett.Val.141.4.

παραδοτέος, α, ον, *to be handed down*, Pl.*Lg*.802e.

2. παραδοτέον, *one must hand over*, τινί τι Id.*Alc*.1.132c; πρὸ τῶν μεγάλων μυστηρίων τὰ μικρὰ π. Iamb.*Protr*.2.

II. *to be given up*, Pl.*Lg*.715a, Luc.*Cat*.28, etc.

2. παραδοτέα, *one must give up*, οὕς οὐ π. Th.1.86.

παραδοτός, ή, όν, *capable of being taught*, Pl.*Men*.93b, Phld.*Rh*.1.369 S., D.L.4.12.

παραδοχή, Dor. **-δοχά,** ἡ, *reception*, Epicur.*Nat.Herc*.908.4; σπέρματος Orib.22.7.1, cf. Plu.2.1056f, Sor.1.55; of mental *apprehension*, Phld.*Sign*.22.

2. *that which has been received, hereditary custom*, πάτριοι π. E.*Ba*.201; *tradition*, Hippod.ap.Stob.4.1.95; κοινὴ π. S.E.*P*.1.146; π. Ἑλληνισμοῦ A.D.Adv.168.9.

II. *acceptance, approval*, Plb.1.1.1, 1.5.5, etc.; τῶν βλαβερῶν Hierocl.*in CA*18p.459 M.

b. *admission, register* of persons admitted, τῶν ἀπὸ τοῦ γυμνασίου *PFlor*.79.24 (i A.D.).

2. Gramm., ἐν π. τοῦ ἄρθρου γενέσθαι *admit* the use of the article, A.D.*Synt*.57.6.

3. *credit* or *rebate allowed* (cf. παραδέχομαι), ἀβρόχου *BGU*571.11 (ii A.D.).

παραδοχικός, ή, όν, *traditional*, μέτρα *PHib*.1.87.13 (iii B.C.).

παραδοχιμος, ον, *hereditary*, ἱερεῖς *PTeb*.298.10 (ii A.D.), etc.

παραδρᾰθεῖν, v. παραδαρθάνω.

παραδρᾰμεῖν, v. παρατρέχω.

παραδράω, *to be at hand, serve*, οἷά τε τοῖς ἀγαθοῖσι παραδρώωσι χέρηες (Ep. for -δρῶσι) Od.15.324.

παραδρομάδην, Adv. *in passing, briefly*, Orph.*A*.858.

παραδρομαξ, ακος, ὁ, *mantle, wrap*, *POxy*.1346 (ii A.D.).

παραδρομή, ἡ, *running beside*: hence concretely π. κολάκων *attendant swarm* of flatterers, Posidon.7 J.; μετὰ πολλῆς π. with a large *train*, LXX2Ma.3.28.

II. *running by, traversing*, Plu.*Alex*.17; ἐν παραδρομῇ ποιεῖσθαι τὸν λόγον *cursorily*, Arist.*Pol*.1336^{b}24; ἐκ παραδρομῆς Plb.21.34.2.

III. perh. = παραδρομίς, *CPR*7.44.2 (v/vi A.D., s.v.l.).

IV. *passage* of time, *Cod.Just*.1.3.43.13, 10.19.9.1.

παραδρομίς, ίδος, ἡ, *place for taking the air*, *IG*2.1035.56 (pl.), 12(9).234.34 (Euboea), *Inscr.Perg*.252.32, *PCair.Zen*.764.34, 44 (iii B.C.), Vitr.5.11.4, *POxy*.502.19 (ii A.D.), 2146.9 (iii A.D.).

παραδρομος, ον, *that may be run through*, τὰ π. *spaces forgetting through, gaps*, X.*Cyn*.6.9.

II. *running alongside*, οἱς *Stad*.67.

παραδρύπτω, *scratch, scrape at the side*, τὰ λαιὰ παρεδρύφθην τοῦ σώματος Lib.*Decl*.28.12.

παραδῠναστεύω, *reign beside* or *with another*, Th.2.97, D.C.53.19.

2. *have great influence* or *authority with*, c. dat., Id.75.14, Jul.*Mis*.365a.

παραδύνω, = sq., Arist.*Pr*.925^{b}4.

παραδύομαι, Med. with intr. aor. Act. παρέδυν (v. infr.): pf. παραδέδῡκα Aeschin.3.37:—*creep, slink*, or *steal past*, ταῦτα δ᾽ ἐγὼν αὐτὸς τεχνήσομαι .., στεινωπῷ ἐν ὁδῷ παραδύμεναι Il.23.416; ἐκδρᾶσα παρέδυν Ar.*Ec*.55.

2. *creep* or *steal in*, ἐς τὰν ἀκοάν Archyt.1; ὅτε πρῶτον ἐκεῖνος εἰς Πελοπόννησον παρεδύετο D.18.79; ἡ παρανομία λανθάνει παραδυομένη Pl.*R*.424d, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1307^{b}32; ἃ φυλακτέον ὅπως μὴ λήσει εἰς τὴν πόλιν παραδύντα Pl.*R*.421e, cf. Aeschin. l.c.; π. ἐπί τι D.22.48.

παραδῠσις, εως, ἡ, *creeping in beside, encroachment*, π. κατὰ μικρόν Id.17.27; παραδύσεις διδόναι τισί Plu.2.727a; αἱ τῶν Ἰουδαίων π. J.*BJ*3.7.9; βέλους π. ib.4.7.4.

παραδωσείω, Desiderat. of παραδίδωμι, *to be disposed to deliver up*, Th.4.28 (fort. -δοσ-, cf. συμβασείω).

παρᾰείδω, *sing beside* or *to* one, τινι Od.22.348.

παρᾰείρω, = παραλύω, *detach*, π. φρένας *unhinge* the mind, Archil.94, cf. Opp.*H*.4.19 (tm.):—Pass., *hang on one side*, παρηέρθη δὲ κάρη Il.16.341.

παρᾰέξομαι, Pass., *grow beside*, λιβάσιν Nic.*Th*.61.

παρᾱετίς, ίδος, ἡ, *tile* placed on the raking cornice of a pediment, *IG*11(2).161 *A* 55, 80 (Delos, iii B.C.):—also spelt **-αιετίς,** ib. 4^2(1).102.100 (Epid., iv B.C.), 2^2.1666 *B* 15.

παραζάω, v. παραζῶ.

παραζεύγνμαι and **-ύω**, aor. 2 Pass. παρεζύγην [ῠ] Epicur.*Fr*.59:—*yoke beside, couple* in marriage, χρηστῷ πονηρὸν λέκτρον E.*Fr*.520; φρουρῷ π. φύλακε σώματος *having set beside* him, Id.*Ion*22:—Pass., *to be coupled to* another, γυνὴ ἐσθλὴ παραζευχθεῖσα καὶ σῴζει δόμους Id.*Fr*.1055.2, cf. Epicur. l.c.: c. dat., D.*Prooem*.55.

2. generally, *associate*, τί τινι Phld.*Mus*.p.71 K.:—Pass., *to be associated* in a task, *PRyl*.237.4 (iii A.D.); ἡ παρεζευγμένη χωλεία the *associated* lameness, Apollon.Cit.3.

παραζευξις, εως, ἡ, *yoking beside, coupling*, Plu.2.1109f (pl.).

παραζηλόω, *provoke to jealousy*, LXX3Ki.14.22, Ep.Rom.10.19, etc.

2. *to be overzealous*, ἔν τινι LXXPs.36(37).1, 7; abs. ib. 8.

II. *emulate, imitate*, Suid. s.v. Ἀστυάνασσα.

παραζηλωσις, εως, ἡ, *emulation*, Ph.2.422, Sm.Ez.8.3.

παραζητέω, *inquire into, search amiss*, M.Ant.12.5, Al.Le.27.33.

παραζῠγή, ἡ, *transport service*, *PTeb*.121.52, al. (i B.C.), *PFay*.47.5 (i A.D.).

παραζυξ, ῠγος, ὁ, ἡ, *yoked beside*: metaph., παράζυγες, οἱ, *supernumeraries*, Arist.*Pol*.1265^{b}4.

παραζῶ, *live by the side of* or *as an append to*, [ψυχὴ] τῷ σώματι παραζῶσα Plu.2.672e.

II. abs., *live merely*, without doing anything, οὕτω παρέζων, κοὐκ ἔζων I *was alive*, but lived not, Anaxandr.2.4; ζῆν, οὐ π. προσῆκε Plu.2.13a.

παραζωγρᾰφέω, *paint beside* or *in the same picture*, App.*Mith*.117 (Pass.).

παραζώνη, ἡ, *girdle*, LXX2Ki.18.11.

παραζωνίδιον, τό, *dagger worn at the girdle*, Posidon.2 J. (pl.).

παραζώνιον, τό, = foreg., *PGiss*.47.14 (ii A.D.).

παραζώννυμι and **-ύω**, *hang at the girdle*, ἀκινάκας Pl.*R*.553c:—Med., *wear at the girdle*, ξίφος D.H.2.70, cf. Plu.*Ant*.79.

II. *gird along the side*, of clouds hanging on a mountain-side, Thphr.*Sign*.51.

παραζωσμα, ατος, τό, *axle-pin*, *Gloss*.

παραζωστρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = παραζώνιον, Hsch.

παραθᾰλασσίδιος, ον, = sq., Th.6.62, D.C.54.9

παραθᾰλασσιος, Att. **-ττιος,** α, ον (also ος, ον Th.4.56), *beside the sea*, τὰς πόλιας τὰς π. Hdt.7.109; τὰς π. κώμας Id.8.23; τὰ π. τῆς Ἑλλάδος Id.3.135; τὰ π. τῶν καρπῶν Id.4.199; ἡ π. (sc. γῆ) X.*HG*4.8.7.

παραθάλλω, pf. -τέθηλα, *grow beside*, Ἀλφειῷ cj. for περιτεθ- in Philostr.*Im*.2.6.

παραθάλπω, *comfort, cheer*, Sch.Pi.*I*.5(4).14:—Pass., παραθαλπομένα φρένα μύθοις E.*Med*.143 (anap.).

παραθάπτω, *bank up at the sides*, *BGU*1121.24 (i B.C.).

παραθαρσύνω, Att. **-θαρρύνω,** fut. -ῠνῶ Plu.*Alc*.26:—*embolden, encourage*, Th.4.115, 8.77, X.*An*.3.1.39, etc.; παραμυθεῖσθαι καὶ π. Pl.*Criti*.108c: c. acc. pers. et inf., Plu. l.c.

παραθεάομαι, *inspect side by side, compare*, τι παρά τι Pl.*Ep*.313c; παρατεθεαμένος τούς τε ἀγαθους καὶ τοὺς φαύλους Thphr.*Char*.*Praef*.2.

παραθέλγω, *assuage*, ὀργάς A.*Ag*.71 (anap.).

παράθεμα, ατος, τό, *appendage*, π. θυσιαστηρίου δικτυωτόν LXXEx.38.24(4).

2. = ἐπίθεμα, Hsch.

παραθεμιστεύω, *transgress a law*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.45.

παραθερίζω, *graze in passing*, in poet. aor. 1 παρέθρισα, A.R.2.601, Q.S.6.629 (tm.).

παραθερμαίνω, *warm, cheer*, οἶνος π. τὴν γυχήν Ath.5.185c:—Pass., *to be heated*, Arist.*Pr*.876[b]3: metaph., παραθερμανθείς, of a man, *become quarrelsome* in his cups, Aeschin.2.157; παρατεθέρμανται τῇ καρδίᾳ LXXDe.19.6.

παράθερμος, ον, *excessively hot-blooded* or *violent*, D.S.24.3, Plu.*Comp.Pel.Marc*.3; transf., of actions, π. καινουργία Hierocl.p.52 A.

2. metaph., of persons, D.S.24.3; also π. καινουργία *violent* change, Hierocl.p.52 A.

παραθέσιμος, ον, (cf. sq. III) *that which is deposited, stored*, *PSI*5.463.13 (ii A.D.).

παραθεσις, εως, ἡ, *juxtaposition*, θέσις καὶ π. Hp.*Off*.3: in Tactics, π. λόχου ἑτέρῳ λόχῳ Arr.*Tact*.7.1; αἱ κατὰ τὰς π. μίξεις, opp. αἱ δι' ὅλων κράσεις, Antip.*Stoic*.3.255, cf. Chrysipp.ib. 2.153, 220; opp. ἔγκρασις, κατάκρασις, *Theol.Ar*.9.10; κατὰ παράθεσιν, opp. κατ' ἀλληλουχίαν, ib. 4.

2. Gramm., *juxtaposition*, opp. *com*position (σύνθεσις), as in Διόσ-κοροι, opp. Διο-γενής, *EM*278.25, 649.14; also, *addition*, π. προθετική *addition* of prepositions, A.D.*Synt*.333.7, cf. *Pron*.23.12, al.

3. a mode of wrestling, Plu.2.638f (pl.).

4. Pass., *juxtaposition, neighbourhood*, Plb.2.17.3, etc.; κατὰ παράθεσιν Id.4.28.2; ἐκ παραθέσεως on *comparison*, Id.3.62.11, cf. Aret.*SA*2.2, etc.; ἐκ τῆς π. καὶ συγκρισεως τῶν λέγεσθαι μελλόντων Plb.16.29.5, etc., cf. Chor. in *Rev.Phil*.1.71.

II. *dish* or *dinner set before* people, τοὺς διακόνους τοὺς τὰς π. φέροντας Plb.30.26.6, cf. LXX2Ch.11.11, Ath.14.664c; ὑγρῶν π. Plb.13.2.2: pl., *supplies*, *PPetr*.3 p.133 (iii B.C.), *IG*12(7).515.77.

2. *offering* of food to a god, *PMag.Berol*.1.23, *PMag.Par*.1.2887.

III. *storing up*, τῶν χορηγιῶν Plb.3.17.11; οἴνου καὶ ἀκροδρύων D.S.3.73; *store of provisions*, αἱ εἰς τὰ στρατόπεδα π. Plb.2.15.3; π. πυρῶν, ὕδατος, (Amorgos), Ath.Mech.13.9; ὅπλων *OGI*90.22 (Rosetta, ii B.C.): gen. παραθέσεως *for storage*, *IG*5(1).870, al. (Sparta); ἐσχηκέναι ἐν παραθέσει on *deposit*, *POxy*.1039.7 (iii A.D.), etc.

IV. ἡ τῶν ὀνομάτων π. *putting down* or *mention* of names, Plb.3.36.3; τῶν μαρτυριῶν *citation* of instances, D.L.7.180: hence in Gramm., *instance*, A.D.*Synt*.5.13 (pl.), al.

b. *entry on a file*, *PColl.Youtie*73.14 (A.D. 289).

V. *laying of advice before* others, *suggestion*, αἱ τῶν φίλων π. Plb.9.22.10, al.

παραθετέον, *one must add*, D.H.*Rh*.2.5, Porph.*Abst*.1.13.

2. *one must place before, furnish, serve*, τροφήν (to the sick), Gal.19.216.

3. *one must place beside*, σηκῷ σανίδας *Gp*.14.6.3; *one must apply*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.23.23.

4. *one must compare*, ὄγκον πρὸς ἄογκον Plot.6.4.5.

παραθέτης, ου, ὁ, *one who serves up dishes*, *Gloss*.

παραθέω, *run beside* or *alongside*, Pl.*La*.183e, X.*HG*7.1.21, etc.; τινι Plu.*Luc*.21; *run along*, τὴν ὄχθην Ael.*NA*6.53; of winds, παρὰ τὰ κοῖλα τῆς Εὐβοίας Thphr.*Vent*.32.

II. *run to one side of* or *overrun*, τὸ ὀρθόν Pl.*Tht*.171c.

III. *run beyond, outrun*, τινα X.*An*.4.7.12; *run past*, Id.*Cyn*.6.16, 19, fig., χρυσὸν δ' εὐδικίη παραθεῖ Call.*fr*.384.14 Pf.

IV. *touch on cursorily*, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.57.

V. *pass on, be transient*, π. καὶ οὐ μένειν Plot.4.6.3.

παραθεωρέω, *examine* a thing *beside* another, *compare*, πρὸς τοὺς ἄλλους ἐμαυτόν X.*Mem*.4.8.7; τινά τινι Luc.*Herod*.8, cf. *Pr.Im*.7, D.61.45, Plu.2.33a.

2. *keep in mind, take into account*, ποσαχῶς .. Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.29 U.; τοὺς πολιτικοὺς καιρούς Phld.*Rh*.1.373 S.

II. *take slight notice of, overlook*, D.H.*Is*.18, etc.:—Pass., *Sammelb*.1161.38 (i B.C.), Act.Ap.6.1.

παραθεωρησις, εως, ἡ, *comparative examination*, Plu.2.820a.

παραθεωρητέον, *one must overlook*, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc*.21.10.

παραθήγω, *whet, sharpen upon*, ἐγχειριδίου .. ἀκόνῃ .. παραθηγομένου Hermipp.46 (anap.).

2. metaph., *exasperate, provoke*, τὰς ὀργάς τινων (v.l. τισι) D.H.8.57; παρατέθηκται ἐξ ἐπιστολῆς Ph.2.575, cf. 543; τὴν ψυχὴν τοῖς καλλίστιος τῶν μελῶν π. *incite*, Plu.2.1145f.

παραθηκαρία, ἡ, *receipt for an object taken in charge*, *POxy*.144.17 (vi A.D.).

παραθήκη, ἡ, *anything entrusted to* one, *deposit*, Hdt.6.86, 9.45, *BGU*1004.15 (iii B.C.), LXXLe.6.2(5.21), Ps.-Phoc.135, *Ostr. Bodl*.i 274 (i B.C.), *SIG*742.51 (Ephesus, i B.C.); of persons, *hostage*, Hdt.6.73.

b. *place of deposit*, *SEG*31.1072 (Pontus, ii/iii A.D.).

2. of a tablet entrusted to supernatural powers for the execution of the curse it bears, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.22.39, 32.27 (both Cyprus).

παραθηλάζω, *nurse at the breast as well as* another child, *BGU*1106.30 (i B.C.), etc.

παραθηλύνω, *make effeminate*, Lyd.*Mag*.3.64.

παραθήματα, *insignia*, *Gloss*.

παράθηξις, εως, ἡ, *incitement to* .., ἀρετῆς Mich.*in EN*513.13.

παραθητεύω, *serve for hire*, τινι Epic.ap.Plu.2.761e.

παραθιγγάνω, aor. 2 -έθιγον, *touch at the side* or *in passing*, Him.*Or*.23.12.

παραθλίβω [ῑ], *press at the side*, τὸν ὀφθαλμόν S.E.*P*.1.47; *press close*, π. τινὰ ἐν τῇ θύρᾳ LXX4Ki.6.32; τὴν σάρκα Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.18.15:—Pass., Arat.993; παραθλιφθείσης τῆς κόρης Gal.*UP*10.12; τὸ ὕδωρ σῶμά ἐστιν .. παρατεθλιμμένον εἰς χύσιν Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.68.

2. π. τῆς ἀναπνοῆς *shut off part of* the escape of air from a flute, Onos.10.3.

παραθλιψις, εως, ἡ, *pressure at the side*, Gal.18(1).69, Sor.1.119 cod., Cass.*Pr*.28.

πάραθλον, τό, *by-contest*, Sch.Pi.*N*.3.42.

παραθόλιον, τό, *passing round a* θόλος or *vapour-bath*, *POxy*.896.13 (iv A.D.).

παράθρᾱνος (sc. ὁδός), ἡ, *gangway along the seats of the* θρανῖται, Poll.1.88 (v.l. παράθρονος); παράθρανος (fort. -θράνιος)· κώπη τις ἐν ταῖς παραθράνοις (-θρόνοις cod.), Hsch.

παράθραυμα, ατος, τό, *anything broken off, fragment*, in pl., Ar.*Fr*.366 (v.l. -αυσμ-).

παράθραυσις, εως, ἡ, *breaking off*, Hsch. s.v. ἀγμίεις; cf. περίθραυσις.

παράθραύω, *break, smash*, of ships and pottery, *Dialex*.1 (Pass.).

II. *break off*, metaph., τὴν εἰρήνην ψηφίσματι πολέμου π. Demad.44; ὀλίγον τοῦ λόγου Gal.4.623, cf. 9.931; *infringe, violate*, τὸ δίκαιον Porph.*Abst*.3.1:—so in Pass., παρατεθραυμένος (v.l. -αυσμένος) Pl.*Lg*.757e.

παραθρέω, = παροράω, 2 sg. aor. 1 opt. παραθρήσειας Phot.

παραθριγκίζω, *edge as with a cornice, make a row along*, τὸν καυλόν prob. in Thphr.*HP*3.18.12:—hence Subst. **-ισμός,** ὁ, cj. ibid.

παραθρίζω, v. παραθερίζω.

παραθρῴσκω, *run* or *leap past*, *SEG*32.644 (Pydna, iii B.C.), D.P.286.

παραθῡμαῐάω, *bur* incense *beside, fumigate*, τισι D.S.3.47; ἀσφάλτου π. βραχύ Agatharch.99.

παραθύρα [ῠ], ἡ, *side-door, wicket*, *Inscr.Perg*.237, 239, *Gloss*.

παραθύριον [ῠ], τό, Dim. of foreg., ib.

παραθῠρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *side-window*, *IG*11(2).163 *A* 4 (Delos, iii B.C.).

παράθῠρος (sc. θύρα), ἡ, = παραθύρα, *PMich.Zen*.38.11 (iii B.C.), Plu.2.617a.

II. (sc. λίθος), ὁ, *stone forming part of a side-door*, Milet.7 p.56.

πᾰραί, poet. for παρά.

παραιβᾰδόν, Adv. *in going beside* or *near to*, c. gen., ἀτραπιτοῖο cj. in Opp.*C*.1.484 (cod. παραὶ βατόν).

παραιβᾰσίη, παραίβᾰσις, v. παραβασία, παράβασις.

παραιβᾰτέω, παραιβάτης, παραιβάτις, poet. for παραβ-.

παραιβολος, ον, poet. for παράβολος.

παραιγῐάλιος [ᾰλ], ον, = sq. Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.42 (v.l. -λοι).

παραιγῐάλίτης [λῑ], ου, ὁ, (αἰγιαλός) *haunting the shore*, of certain fish, Clearch.73, St.Byz.:—fem. **-ῖτις,** ἡ, *close inshore*, [θάλασσα] Eust.116.6.

παραιετίς, v. παραετίς.

παραΐζω, v. παρίζω.

παραίθεναρ, τό, for *παράθεναρ, *hand from little finger to wrist*, Hsch. (in pl. -θένατα).

παραιθου (gen.), unidentified ingredient in a medicament, *POxy*.1088.15 (i A.D.).

παραιθύσσω, poet. aor. -αίθυξα Pi.*O*.10(11).73:—*move* or *stir in passing*, ἄκρα πτερύγων *AP*7.204 (Agath.): metaph., θόρυβον π. *raise* a shout *in applause*, Pi. l.c.

II. *whizz past*, πτερύγεσσιν A.R.2.1253.

2. metaph., of words, *full by chance from* a person's lips, εἴ τι καὶ φλαῦρον π. Pi.*P*.1.87.

παραικάτια· αἱ ἐπὶ τοῖς ζεύγεσι τῶν ὁλιτῶν τάξεις, Hsch.

παραίνεμα, ατος, τό, *advice*, Phld.*Hom*.p.5 O.

παραίνεσις, εως, ἡ, *exhortation, address*, A.*Eu*.707, Hdt.9.44, Th.2.45, etc.; π. ποιήσασθαι ib. 88: c. gen. pers., *advice* or *counsel given by* a person, Hdt.5.11.51; c. gen. rei, *advice given for, of*, or *towards* a thing, αἱ π. τῶν ξυναλλαγῶν Th.4.59; ἐπὶ γνώμης παραινέσει *to recommend* and opinion, Id.1.92; cf. παράκλησις II.

παραίνετέον, *praecipiendum Gloss.*

παραίνετήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *encourage, adviser*, Ath.1.14b, w. adjectival force, παραινετῆρας ἐξαντλῶ λ̣ [όγους] *Trag.Adesp*. in *PKöln*242.2.

παραίνέτης, ου, ὁ, = foreg.; π. γυναικῶν *seducer*, Vett.Val.14.25.

παραίνετικός, ή, όν, *hortatory*, π. καὶ ὑποθετικὸς τόπος Aristo *Stoic*.1.80. Adv. -κῶς S.E.*M*.1.271, *Rev.Ét.Gr*.28.56 (Egypt).

παραίνέω, 3 sg. impf. παρῄνει Th.1.139; Ion. παραίνεε Hdt.8.19: fut. -έσω S.*OC*1181, Ar.*Pax*1245, D.37.11, etc.; -έσομαι Pl.*Mx*.236e: aor. παρῄνεσα S.*Ph*.1434, Ar.*Ra*.1420, Isoc.12.264; Ion. -αίνεσα Hdt.1.80: pf. παρῄνεκα Isoc.*Ep*.2.1, Luc.*Im*.16:—Pass., aor. παρῃνέθην Hp.*Fract*.8: pf. inf. παρῃνῆσθαι Th.7.69:—*exhort, recommend, advice*, παραίνεσε μὴ φειδομένους κτείνειν πάντα Hdt.1.80; ὧδε παραινέων, πέμψαντα δέεσθαι Id.3.4; π. τινί c. inf., Ar.*Ra*.1132, Pl.*Phdr*.234b; τοῖς ναύταις παραινῶ μὴ ἐκπεπλῆχθαι Th.7.63; π. τινί τι Pi.*P*.6.23, A.*Pr*.309, S.*OC*464, etc.; τι Hdt.1.59, 5.31, etc.; π. τινί *advise* a person, A.*Ch*.903; τοῖς πέλας Th.5.9; ἄλλῳ πονοῦντι ῥᾴδιον παραινέσαι Philem.75.1:—Pass., ὥσπερ πρότερον παρῃνέθη Hp. l.c., cf. Th.7.69.

2. *advice* or *recommend publicly, propose*, παρῄνει τοιάδε Id.1.139, cf. *IG*1.90.43, etc. π. περὶ τῶν παρόντων Th.2.13; οὐ π. *advise* not .., c. inf. (cf. οὔ φημι, etc.), ib. 18.

παραινίττομαι, *indicate enigmatically*, Ath.13.604f; simply, *hint at, suggest, allude to*, Phld.*Piet*.91, Lyd.*Ost*.44.

παραιολίζω, fut. -ίξω, *trick*, τινα Lyc.1094, 1380.

παραίπαιμα, v. παράπαισμα.

παραιπεπίθησιν θοῦσα, v. παραπείθω.

παραίρεσις, εως, ἡ, *taking away from, stripping one of*, τῶν προσόδων Th.1.122; τῆς οὐσίας παραιρέσεις Pl.*R*.573e; τὴν π. ποιοῦνται τῶν ὅπλων Arist.*Pol*.1311^{a}12.

παραίρέτης, ου, ὁ, *one that takes away* or *diminishes*, χρόνων Vett.Val.139.7.

2. *a planet which is out of its proper* αἵρεσις, Paul.Al.*S*..2, Sch.Ptol.*Tetr*.100 (fort. **παραιρετιστής,** formed like συναιρετιστής).

παραίρετός, όν, *which may be removed* or *taken away*, πλοῦτος .. οὐ π. *Mémoires de la Mission arch. de Perse* 20.91 (Susa).

παραίρέω, aor. παρεῖλον E.*Hec*.591:—*take away from, withdraw, remove*, τι E. l.c.; λύπας Id.*Hipp*.1105 (lyr.): c. gen. partit., *take away part of .., some of ..*, φρονήματος Id.*Heracl*.908; τῆς λύπης Hyp.*Epit*.41; τοῦ φρουρίου Th.3.89:—Pass., Hp.*Fract*.33.

2. π. [ἀρὰν] εἰς παῖδα *thou hast turned aside* the curse on to thy son's head, E.*Hipp*.1316.

II. Med. with aor. 2 παρειλόμην, later aor. 1 παρειλάμην LXXNu.11.25, Plb.4.51.6:—*draw off* or *away from, seduce, detach*, X.*Mem*.1.6.1; πόλεις παραιρεῖται οὐδὲν αὐτῷ προσηκούσας Decr. ap. D.18.181, cf. *Ep*.3.31; γυναῖκα παρελέσθαι Arist.*Pol*.1311^{b}6.

2. *take away*, τὰ ὅπλα πάντων X.*HG*2.3.20, Arist.*Ath*.37.2; αὐτῆς τὸν βίον παρείλετο Anaxil.22.10, cf. Men.128.8 (Pass., παρῃρημένοι τὰ ὅπλα *having their* arms *taken away*, D.19.81); παραιρεῖσθαι τὴν θρασύτητά τινων *lessen, damp* it, ib. 208; π. τοὺς ἐκ δούλου *disfranchise* them, Arist.*Pol*.1278^{a}32; *remove* privileges, ib. 1285^{b}16; τὰ ἐφόδια παρῃρῆσθαι, in med. sense, *had deprived themselves of* .., Iphicr.ap.eund.Rh.1411^{a}12.

3. generally, *take away, filch from*, εἴ τινος τοῦ κλήρου ὁ ποταμός τι παρέλοιτο Hdt.2.109, cf. E.*IT*25, etc.; γῆν τῶν γεωργῶν *PTeb*.5.146 (ii B.C.): metaph., τῶν ἀγαθων ἀνθρώπων τὰς ἐλπίδας Phld.*Piet*.p.94 G.; τὰς ἀγορὰς τοῖς στρατοπέδοις Plb.1.18.9:—Pass., τῆς Περαίας ἐκχωρεῖν ἧς αὐτῶν (sc. τῶν Ῥοδίων) παρῄρηται Id.18.2.3.

4. c. acc. pers. et gen. rei, *deprive*, τινά τινος Zos.1.7, cf. 23.

παραίρημα, ατος, τό, *edge* or *selvage of cloth*: generally, *band, strip*, Th.4.48; prob. for παραίρεμα or πάρερμα in Hp.*Off*.12; expld. by παράρματα ἱματίων, Hsch.

παραισᾰβάζω, poet. for *παρασαβάζειν (nisi hoc legend.), *to be inspired by Sabazius*, i.e. Dionysus, Hsch., Phot.

παραισθάνομαι, *remark* or *hear of by the way*, τινος X.*Cyr*.4.2.30: abs., οὐχὶ παρῄσθευ*;* Theoc.5.120.

II. *misperceive, be subject to illusory perceptions*, Pl.*Tht*.157e, Aret.*SD*1.6, Iamb.*Protr*.2.

παραισθησις, εως, ἡ, *misperception*, Phld.*Piet*.116.

παραίσιος, ον, *of ill omen;* σήματα Il.4.381 (παραίσιμα Hsch.), cf. Call.*Hec*.1.3.4.

παραΐσσω, Att. **παράσσω,** *dart past*, Il.5.690; παρήϊξεν κοίλας ἐπὶ νῆας 8.98; παραΐσσοντος 20.414; μύσας παρᾶξον Ar.*V*.988, cf. 837: c. acc., ἵπποι γάρ με παρήϊξαν Il.11.615: in later Prose, Plu.2.774f. [ᾱ in Hom.]

παραιτέομαι, *beg of* or *from* another, *ask as a favour of* him, τινά τι Pl.*Ap*.27b, etc.; τι Hdt.1.24, 90: with inf. added, ἓν δ᾽ αὐτοὺς παρσιτησώμεθα, ἐπίδηλον ἡμῖν .. ποιεῖν, ἣν τοῖς ἔπεσι χαίρωσι Ar.*Eq*.37: with inf. for acc., θεοὺς παραιτοῦ τῶν σ᾽ ἔρως ἕξει τυχεῖν A.*Supp*.521; Προμηθέα -εῖται Ἐπιμηθεὺς αὐτὸς νεῖμαι *asks* P. *for permission to* .., Pl.*Prt*.320d, cf. Hdt.4.146: c. acc. cogn., παραίτησιν π. Pl.*Criti*.107a.

2. παραιτησάμενος βασιλέα *having obtained* the king's *leave*, Hdt.6.24: generally, *intercede with, appeal to* a person, Id.3.132, 5.33; κτεῖν᾽, οὐ παραιτοῦμαί σε E.*Heracl*.1026, cf. Ar.*V*.1257; π. σφέας, ὡς ἄξουσι .. *entreating* them *and saying* that .., Hdt.4.158: c. dupl. acc., *beg* one's *pardon for* .., σὲ παραιτοῦμαι τάδε E.*IA*685: abs., εἴτις ὑμῶν ἀχθεσθήσεται, παραιτοῦμαι And.3.21, cf. Plb.39.1.6.

3. c. acc. et inf., *entreat* one *to* .., Hdt.1.90, 6.86.γ´, X.*Mem*.2.2.14, etc.; παραιτήσομαι δ᾽ ὑμᾶς μηδὲν ἀχθεσθῆναί μοι D.21.58; π. σε συγγνώμην ἔχειν Men.867: c. gen. pers. et inf., *beg of* .., παραιτήσῃ πατρὸς φυγὰς ἀφεῖναι E.*Med*.1154: c. inf. only, π. μηδὲν τούτων δρᾶν Th.5.63.

II. c. acc. rei, *avert by entreaty, deprecate*, τὴν ὀργήν Aeschin.3.198; τὰς ζημίας ὑπέρ τινος Id.2.19, cf. D.21.5; αἰκίαν Plb.1.80.8; τὸν φθόνον Plu.*Pomp*.56; τὸ ἀποθανεῖν Act.Ap.25.11: abs., τοῖς .. παραιτουμένοις [πρᾷοί εἰσιν] Arist.*Rh*.1380[a]28, cf. *PCair.Zen*.482.14 (iii B.C.).

2. *decline, deprecate*, χάριν Pi.*N*.10.30; τὴν διαίρεσιν τῶν ὀνομάτων Pl.*Prt*.358a; τοὺς πότους Plu.*Them*.3; τοὺς .. γραώδεις μύθους 1Ep.Ti.4.7; π. [τὰ ὦτα] *refuse* to hear, Philostr.*Her*.11; *refuse*, βρώσεις Id.*VA*1.8, cf. Porph.*Abst*.4.7: c. inf., παλιλλογεῖν παρῄτηται Sch.Il.1.365; παραιτοῦ φαγεῖν κάπρου κεφαλήν Herm. in *Rev.Phil*.32.252; also τοὺς πολλοὺς χαρακτῆρας παρῃτημέναι εἰσὶν αἱ ἀντωνυμίαι *do not admit* .., A.D.*Synt*.104.16; *reject* a theory, interpretation, or MS. reading, Theo Sm.p.200 H., Sch.A.R.2.127, Sch.Ar.*Pax*854; *except*, Hdn.Gr.2.929; *reject the use of, avoid*, τὴν λογικήν S.E.*M*.7.15, cf. Ptol.*Tetr*.107, etc., *reject* a candidate, Onos.1.19.

b. *demand exemption from*, τὴν εἰς τὸ μέλλον γεωργίαν *PLond*.3.1231.3 (ii A.D.); ἀρχήν *POxy*.1252[v]28 (iii A.D.), abs., Modest.*Dig*.26.5.21.2.

3. c. acc. pers., *ask* him *to excuse* one, *decline* his *invitation*, Plb.5.27.3; παραιτησάμενος Ἔφορον, Lat. *pace Ephori*, Id.5.33.2: abs., Ev.Luc.14.18:—Pass., ἔχε με παρῃτημένον ibid.

4. π. γυναῖκα *divorce* her, Plu.2.206a; π. οἰκέτην *dismiss* him, D.L.6.82; π. τινὰ τῆς οἰκίας Luc.*Abd*.19:—Pass., τὴν παραίτησιν ἣ παρὰ τοῦ Καρακάλλου παρῄτητο D.C.78.22.

5. of medicines, *relieve*, ναυσίαν Dsc.3.70; ὀδόντων ἀλγήματα ib. 48.

III. c. acc. pers., *intercede for, beg off*, esp. from punishment, Hdt.3.119, Plb.4.51.1; π. τινὰ τιμωρίας Plu.*Sull*.31; Θεσσαλοὺς τοῦ Μηδισμοῦ π. *excuse* them *from the charge* of Medism, Id.2.868d; π. περί τινων X.*An*.6.6.29.

παραιτησις, εως, ἡ, *supplication, entreaty*, π. παραιτεῖσθαι Pl.*Criti*.107a; μηδεμία τῆς μονῆς π. γιγνέσθω no *application for leave* to stay, Id.*Lg*.915c; πρόφασιν εἰσδέχεσθαι καὶ π. Plb.16.17.8; *petition*, *POxy*.899[v]21 (iii A.D.).

II. *deprecating*, Th.1.73; *excuse, apology*, Plb.39.1.5, Jul.*Or*.2.64a (pl.), Chor. in *Rev.Phil*.1.73, etc.; *pardon*, ἁμαρτημάτων Ph.2.296, cf. 223.

2. *declining*, Plu.2.124b; *dismissal*, D.C.78.22.

III. *intercession, begging off*, Gorg.*Pal*.32, D.9.37.

παραιτητέος, α, ον, *to be deprecated*, Ph.1.275; *to be declined*, Plu.2.709d; π. οἱ λέγοντες .. *we must reject* the view that .., Iamb.*in Nic*.p.28 P., id.*VP*2.7.

2. παραιτητέον, *one must decline*, S.E.*M*.10.118, Ath.10.421a, 11.464a; π. τὸν νοῦν Ph.1.161; *one must avoid*, D.S.21.14, Sor.2.24, etc.; *one must reject*, στίχον Sch.Il.3.230; [τοῦτο] ib. 2.8.

παραιτητής, οῦ, ὁ, *intercessor*, Ph.1.598, 2.160, Plu.*Sull*.26.

παραιτητικός, ή, όν, *deprecatory*, λόγοι ὀργῆς π. words *fit for turning away* wrath, D.H.*Th*.45.

παραιτητός, ή, όν, *to be appeased by entreaty, placable*, θεοὶ τοῖς ἀδικοῦσι Pl.*Lg*.905d, al., cf. Phld.*D*.1.17.

II. *to be deprecated*, Plu.2.23a.

III. *pardonable*, Ph.2.319.

παραιτία, ἡ, *responsibility, blame*, *PMed*.inv.68.38[r] ii 11 (*Aegyptus*69.19, i B.C./i A.D.).

παραίτιος, ον, also α, ον A.*Ch*.910, Plb.5.88.3, Onos.1.8, A.D.*Pron*.43.9:—*being in part the cause*, ἡ Μοῖρα τούτων π. *shared the blame*, A.l.c.; τῶν δ᾽ ἐγὼ π. A.*Fr*.44.7; τὸ κακὸν ἀγαθοῦ γίγνεται π. E.*Fr*.174.3; ἀγαθῶν π. Decr.ap.D.18.92; later, practically, = αἴτιος, Plb.4.57.10, *Supp.Epigr*.3.468.4 (Thess., i B.C.), Ph.2.92, al., Ocell.4.14; τῶν αἰσχρῶν τὸ θεῖον [οὔκ ἐστι] π. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.326.

2. in bad sense, *accessory to* a crime, π. τοῦ φόνου Paus.4.3.8; π. τινί τινος Plb.18.41.3, cf. *Michel*56.14, 1015.15 (both Teos, ii B.C.).

παραιφάμενος, η, ον, Ep. part. Med. of παράφημι, *talking over, persuading*, Il.24.771, *h.Cer*.336, Hes.*Th*.90.

παραιφᾰσίη, v. παραφασία.

2. π. λιμοῦ *consolation against* .., Poet.ap.Orions.v. πεσσοί.

παραιφᾰσις, v. παράφασις.

2. *beguilement*, πόνου *AP*5.284 (Agath.); ἐρώτων *APl*.5.373.—Cf. πάρφασις.

παραιφάσσει· τινάσσει, πηδᾷ, παρακινεῖ καὶ τὰ ὅμοια, Hsch.

παραιφηλούμεθα· παραγόμεθα, Id.

παραιφρονέω, poet. for παραφρονέω, v.l. in Theoc.25.262.

παραιωρέω, *hang up beside*, τινί τι Nonn.*D*.1.43, etc.:—mostly in Pass., *to be hung* or *hang beside*, ἐγχειρίδια παρὰ τὸν δεξιὸν μηρὸν παραιωρεύμενα ἐκ τῆς ζώνης Hdt.7.61, cf. Achae.19.2; of persons, ξιφίδια παρῃώρηντο *they had* daggers *hung at their side*, Hdn.2.13.10: abs., of a suppliant, *hang upon another*, Plu.*Ant*.77.

II. Pass., *take passive exercise*, e.g. in a boat, Aët.9.30.

παραιωρησις, εως, ἡ, *suspension*, Thphr.*Metaph*.29; Math., '*suspension*', Arist.*Cael*.306ᵃ21.

παρακάββᾰλε, v. παρακαταβάλλω.

παρακαθάπτω, *fasten, hang by the side*, Poll.1.252 (Pass.).

παρακαθεζόμενος, -καθεσθείς, v. παρακαθίζω II.

παρακαθεύδω, *sleep beside*, of a dog, Ael.*VH*1.13; of persons, *keep watch by*, τινι LXXJu.10.20.

παρακάθημαι, inf. -καθῆσθαι, *to be seated beside* or *near*, τινι Ar.*Ra*.1492, Th.6.13: abs., Pl.*Cri*.43b; οἱ παρακαθήμενοι Id.*Prt*.320c, al.; of *passengers* in a ship, *GDI*3835 (Rhodes).

2. of an army, *encamp beside*, Plb.9.11ᴬ.2.

3. *to be busy about*, τινι *PSI*4.402.10 (iii A.D.).

παρακαθιδρύω, in Pass., *to be placed by* or *near*, τῇ θεῷ Plu.*Caes*.9.

παρακαθιζάνω, = sq. II, *attend*, σχολαῖς *IG*2.1011.22, 1028.85.

παρακαθίζω, pf. παρακεκαθικέναι Arr.*Epict*.2.6.23:—*set beside* or *near*, Pl.*R*.553d; τινὰ ἐπὶ τοῦ βάθρου D.C.73.3; στρατιὰν π. περὶ τὴν πόλιν Palaeph.40: intr., = signf. II, LXXJb.2.13, D.S.23.9, Arr. l.c., Plu.*Mar*.17.

2. Med. with aor. 1 παρεκαθισάμην, *let* another *sit down beside* one, π. παῖδας καὶ γυναῖκας ἑαυτοῖς Lycurg.141, cf. J.*AJ*19.4.5; also π. τινά *make* him *assessor* or *co-arbiter*, D.33.14.

II. mostly Pass. and Med., fut. -καθιζήσομαι Pl.*Ly*.207b: aor. 2 παρεκαθεζόμην Id.*Euthd*.273b, Ar.*Pl*.727; part. παρακαθεζόμενος X.*Cyr*.5.5.7, *Mem*.4.2.8, Pl.*Chrm*.153c, Thphr.*Char*.3.2, Plu.*Art*.26; later -καθεσθείς Ev.Luc.10.39, J.*AJ*6.11.9, Gal.14.637:—*seat oneself, sit down beside* or *near* another, Il. cc., Pl.*Tht*.144d.

παρακαθίημι, *let down beside*, of the nautilus, ἀντὶ πηδαλίων τῶν πλεκτανῶν παρακαθίησι *lets down* some of its feelers .., Arist.*HA*622ᵇ14; *let drop* or *sink by the side*, τὰς χεῖρας Plu.*Nic*.9; δακτύλιον Id.2.63e: abs., *send out side-roots*, Thphr.*HP*8.2.3:—Med., πηδάλια ζεύγλαισι παρακαθίετο E.*Hel*.1536.

2. intr. (sc. ἑαυτόν), *sink down*, π. τοῖς σώμασι διὰ τὸν κόπον Plb.35.1.4.

παρακαθίστημι, also **-ιστάνω**, J.*AJ*14.15.7:—*set down beside, station* or *establish beside*, στρατιώτας ὥσπερ ἐπόπτας π. D.4.25; πολιτείας ἐναντίας π. Isoc.4.104, cf. *IG*1.46.9; π. ἐπίτροπόν τινι D.S.16.38, cf. *PCair.Zen*.199.7 (iii B.C.), *PRev.Laws*54.15 (iii B.C.):—Pass., παρακαθεσταμένος τινί *being made* his *colleague*, D.S.16.47.

παρακαίριος, ον, *unseasonable, ill-timed*, παρακαίρια ῥέζων Hes.*Op*.329.

παρακαιρος, ον, = foreg., Epich.260, Men.*Mon*.217, Clearch.5, Luc.*Nigr*.31; τὸ π. Lib.*Or*.64.100. Adv. -ρως *immoderately*, Isoc.1.9.

παρακαίω, aor. -έκαυσα (v. infr.), *light* or *keep lighted beside*, πῦρ π. τοῖς νοσοῦσι Plu.2.383d; in ceremonies at tombs, *Supp.Epigr*.2.415 (Macedonia):—Pass., πάννυχος λύχνος π. Hdt.2.130.

2. of cautery, *burn partly*, ὅταν φλέβα παρακαύσῃς Hp.*Vid.Ac*.3.

παρακᾰκόω, pf. part. Pass. -κεκακωμένος *deranged*, *Gloss*.

παρακᾰλέω, Att.fut. -καλῶ, later -καλέσω LXXJb.7.13, al., w. apocope of preverb, παρκαλῖ *SEG*32.456 (Haliartos, iii B.C.):—*call to* one, X.*An*.3.1.32.

II. *call in, send for, summon*, Hdt.1.77, Ar.*V*.215, etc.; σύμμαχον π. τινά Hdt.7.158, cf. Th.1.119, Pl.*Phd*.89c, etc.; π. ἑταίρους And.4.14; π. τινὰ ἐς τὸν πόλεμον Hdt.7.205, cf. D.18.24; π. τινὰ σύμβουλον X.*An*.1.6.5; τινὰς εἰς συμβουλήν Pl.*La*.186a; συνήγορον Aeschin.2.184; *invoke* the gods, τοὺς θεούς D.18.8; περὶ τούτου τὸν θεόν (as medical adviser) *IG*4(1).126.31 (Epid., ii A.D.); τὸν Ἐνυάλιον X.*HG*2.4.17; Διόνυσον εἰς τὴν τελετήν Pl.*Lg*.666b; [τοὺς θεοὺς] π. βοηθούς Arr.*Epict*.3.21.12:—Pass., παρακαλούμενος καὶ ἄκλητος, '*vocatus atque non vocatus*', Th.1.118; -κληθέντες ἐς ξυμμαχίαν Id.5.31; παρακαλουμένη ἀμύνειν *being called upon* to ward off, Pl.*Lg*.692e; -κληθωὶς γυμνασιαρχῆσαι *OGI*339.53 (Sestos, ii B.C.).

2. *summon* one's friends *to attend one* in a trial, π. τοὺς φίλους Is.1.7, etc.; π. τινάς *call* them *as witnesses*, Lys.14.28; π. πάντας ἀνθρώπους D.34.29:—Med., dub. in Lycurg.28:—Pass., παρακεκλημένοι *summoned* to attend at a trial, Aeschin.1.173.

b. *summon* a defendant into court, in Pass., *PTeb*.297.5 (ii A.D.), Mitteis *Chr*.71.5 (v A.D.).

3. *invite*, ἐπὶ δαῖτα E.*Ba*.1247; εἰς (v.l. ἐπὶ) θήραν X.*Cyr*.4.6.3; ἐπὶ τὸ βῆμα π. *invite* him to mount the tribune, Aeschin.3.72.

4. *appeal to*, τινὰ περὶ γῆς App.*Pun*.136.

III. *exhort, encourage*, τάξις τάξιν παρεκάλει A.*Pers*.380, cf. Plb.1.60.5; π. τινὰ εἰς μάχην E.*Ph*.1254; τινὰ ἐπὶ τὰ κάλλιστα ἔργα X.*An*.3.1.24; π. τὴν νόησιν εἰς ἐπίσκεψιν Pl.*R*.523b; πρὸς τὸ μνημονεύειν Isoc.3.12: c. inf., E.*Cyc*.156, X.*An*.5.6.19, Decr.ap.D.18.185:—Pass., Isoc.2.14; παρακέκληται ἡ διάνοια Arist.*EN*1175ᵃ7.

2. *comfort, console*, τοὺς πενθοῦντας LXXSi.48.24:—Pass., Ev.Matt.2.18, 5.4.

3. *excite*, τινὰ ἐς φόβον E.*Or*.1583; ἐς δάκρυα Id.*IA*497; *incite*, π. καὶ παροξύνειν ἐπί .. Epicur.*Nat*.54 G.; of things, *foment*, φλόγα X.*Cyr*.7.5.23.

IV. *demand, require*, ὁ θάλαμος σκεύη π. Id.*Oec*.9.3:—Pass., τὰ παρακαλούμενα *proposals, demands*, Philipp.ap.D.18.166 sq., Plb.4.29.3.

V. *beseech, entreat*, Id.4.82.8, *PTeb*.24.46 (ii B.C.), etc.; π. τινὰ ἵνα .. Aristeas318, Ev.Marc.8.22, Arr.*Epict*.2.7.11, etc.; ὅπως .. Ev.Matt.8.34: but ἐρωτῶ καὶ π. for δέομαι is condemned by Hermog.*Meth*.3.

VI. Pass., *relent*, πρός, ἐπί τινι, *towards* a person, LXXJd.21.6, 15, cf. 2Ki.24.16.

2. *repent, regret*, παρακέκλημαι ὅτι .. ib.1Ki.15.11.

παρακαλλύνω, gloss on παρακορέω, Hsch.

παρακαλπάζω, *run beside a trotting* horse, π. καὶ καταψήσας Plu.*Alex*.6.

παρακάλυμμα [κᾰ], ατος, τό, *anything hung up beside* or *before so as to cover* a thing, *covering, curtain*, Plu.*Alex*.51, etc., so prob. in *Inscr.Délos*442 *A* 229 (ii B.C.).

2. metaph., *veil, cloak*, τῶν κακῶν Antiph.167; ἀφεγγὲς λήθης π. LXXWi.17.3; γήρᾳ π. τοῦ χρόνου ποιούμενος J.*AJ*16.8.1; π. τῆς ἡδονῆς τὸ σκότος προθέσθαι Plu.2.654d; *excuse, pretext*, τῇ λύρᾳ π. χρώμενος Id.*Per*.4; ἐχρήσατο τῆς ἀπορίας -καλύμματι Id.2.27e, cf. Ph.2.186.

παρακᾰλύπτω, *cover by hanging something beside, cloak, disguise*, τῇ μέθῃ τὴν διάνοιαν Plu.*Demetr*.52:—Med., *cover one's face*, Pl.*R*.439e, Plu.*Alc*.34; πρὸς τὸ δεινόν Id.*Pomp*.60 (Act. in same sense, Id.*Per*.35): metaph., παρακαλυπτομένου τοῦ λόγου *veiling itself*, Pl.*R*.503a, cf. Plu.2.370f; π. τὴν ἀλήθειαν Ph.2.196; *set aside, ignore*, τὸν θεόν ib. 189.

παρακαμμύω, for παρακαταμύω, *give a side wink at*, Phot. s.v. μυωπιζόμενος.

παρακάμπτω, *bend aside*: hence, *avoid, shun*, τὰς ἀπαντήσεις καὶ ὁμιλίας τῶν ἀνθρώπων D.S.5.59.

παρᾰκανθίζω, *to be somewhat prickly*, Thphr.*HP*1.10.6, al.

παρακᾰπηλεύω, *carry on unauthorised trade*, *ZPE*27.211 (Samos, iii B.C.).

παρακαταβαίνω, fut. -βήσομαι, *dismount*, of mounted infantry, Plb.3.65.9; ἀπὸ τῶν ἵππων Id.3.115.3, etc.

2. *disembark* from a ship, D.S.3.40.

II. of a roof, *project at the side*, Ath.Mech.13.6.

παρακαταβάλλω, *throw down beside*, παρακαββαλον [Ep. for παρακατέβαλον] ἄσπετον ὕλην Il.23.127; ζῶμα δέ οἱ πρῶτον παρακάββαλεν *he put* a waistband *on* him, ib. 683.

II. *make a claim* to property *together with a deposit* (παρακαταβολή) to be forfeited in case of failure, *IG*5(2).357.58 (Stymphalus), *Foed.Delph.Pell*.4 *A* 7; esp. at Athens,

1. in a διαδικασία κλήρου, of a claimant by descent, will, etc., as against collateral heirs, οὑτοσὶ παρακατέβαλε τοῦ κλήρου ὡς υἱὸς γνήσιος D.44.42, cf. 43.5; ἑαυτῷ κατὰ δόσιν π. Is.4.10, cf. Poll.8.32, Harp. and Suid. s.v. παρακαταβολὴ καὶ παρακαταβάλλειν.

2. of a claimant who enters a διαμαρτυρία μὴ ἐπίδικον τὸν κλῆρον εἶναι, Is.6.12.

3. of one who claims property as his own which has been confiscated to the state, Harp., Suid.

III. Med., π. ψήφισμα *annex* a decree *to their* manifesto, Plb.4.25.6.

παρακαταβᾰσις, εως, ἡ, in Law, perh. *rejoinder*, or *appearance of the defendant in court*, Pl.*Lg*.956e.

παρακαταβολή, ἡ, *money deposited in court* by claimants, and forfeited in case of failure, D.49.46, Lex ap.eund.43.16, cf. Suid. s.v. παρακαταβολὴ καὶ παρακαταβάλλειν.

II. *the process in which such a deposit was required*, Poll.8.32.

III. generally, *court-deposit*, ἐπειδὴ θῆττον ἀνείλετο τὰς π. D.37.41; δίκας καὶ γραφὰς ἄνευ -βολῆς Isoc.20.2.

παρακαταγνῡμι, *break off in part*, ῥυτὸν δίκρουνον παρακατεαγὸς τοῦ χείλ[ους] *Inscr.Délos*1441 *A* ii 86 (ii B.C.).

παρακατᾰγωγή, ἡ, a method of throwing in wrestling, Sch.T Il.23.730.

παρακαταζεύγνῡμι, *add besides*, ὄρχησιν καὶ ῥυθμόν Diotog.ap.Stob.4.1.96.

παρακαταθάπτω, Ep. aor. 1 παρκατέθαψα, *bury beside*, Q.S.1.804 (s.v.l.).

παρακαταθετέον, *one must entrust*, τῷ λόγῳ τὸν β ίον Socr.ap.Stob.3.1.73.

παρακαταθήκη, ἡ, (παρκα(τ)θέκα *Schwyzer*54.B1 (Tegea, but not Arc., v B.C.), Boeot. παρκαταθείκα *IG*7.2420.34), *deposit* of money or property *entrusted to one's care*, Hdt.5.92.η΄; αἱ τῶν χρημάτων π. Isoc.1.22; π. Ἀθηναίας, i.e. deposited in her temple, *IG*2.1407.42; π. ἔχειν ib. 1^2.116.16, Th.2.72, cf. Anaxandr.55.1; π. χρυσίου ἢ ἀργυρίου δεξάμενος Pl.*R*.442e; π. καταθέσθαι παρά τινι Lys.32.16, cf. 5; ἀποδιδόναι to restore it, Arist.*EN*1135^{b}7; ἀποστερῆσαι to withhold it, Id.*Rh*.1383^{b}21; ἐν π. δοθῆναι, ἔχειν, Plb.5.74.5, Mitteis *Chr*.372 vi 19 (ii A.D.); αἱ π. τῆς τραπέζης banking *deposits*, D.36.6: metaph., ταῦτ' (sc. τοὺς νόμους) ἔχεθ' .. παρὰ τῶν ἄλλων ὡσπερεὶ π. Id.21.177; οἱ τὴν τῶν νόμων π. ἔχοντες Aeschin.1.187.

2. of persons entrusted to guardians, *ward*, Ἀπόλλωνα παρὰ Ἴσιος π. δεξαμένη Hdt.2.156; of children, D.28.15; of persons under the protection of the state, *sacred trust*, Din.1.9. (Cf. παρκαθήκα.)

παρακαταθνήσκω, *die beside*, aor. παρακάτθανε *AP*9.735.

παρακατακειμαι, Pass., *lie beside* or *near*, esp. at meals, τινι X.*Cyr*.2.2.28, Pl.*Ep*.360b, etc.

παρακατακλίνω [ῑ], *lay down beside, put to bed with*, τινά τινι Aeschin.2.149, Luc.*DDeor*.6.4, Artem.4.61.

παρακαταλείπω, *leave with* one, τινά τινι Th.6.7; *leave as deputy*, D.C.46.37.

παρακαταλέχομαι, Pass., *lie down beside, lie* or *sleep with* (Ep. only in non-thematic aor. or impf.), τῇ ὅ γε παρκατέλεκτο Il.9.565, cf. 664.

παρακαταλογή, ἡ, in Music, *recitative, melodramatic delivery*, Arist.*Pr*.918^{a}10, Plu.2.1141a.

παρακαταπήγνυμι, *drive in alongside*, σταυρούς Th.4.90; ξύλα μακρά Thphr.*HP*8.3.2.

παρακατασκευάζω, gloss on ὀτρύνω, *EM*637.29; v.l. for προκ-, Sch.Pi.*O*.6.1.

παρακαταστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, = παρακαταβολή, *AB*290, Phot., *EM*653.3.

παρακατασχεσις, εως, ἡ, *retention*, τοῦ νουίμου μέρους Just.*Nov*.39 *Praef*, *PMasp*.295 ii 9.

παρακατατίθημι, w. apocope of preverbs, παρκαττίθεται *SEG*30.1163 (Heraclea, Italy, iv/iii B.C.), *entrust*, υἱόν τινι ἐκτρέφειν Charito8.4: Ep. aor. παρκατέθηκα dub. in Orph.*A*.312:—elsewh. in Med., with Ep. aor. παρακάτθετο A.R.2.504:—*deposit* one's property *with* another, *entrust* it *to* his *keeping*, τινί τι Hdt.3.59, X.*HG*6.1.2, Pl.*R*.331 esq., cf. Hyp.Luc.18, etc.; π. νόμους [φύλαξι] Aeschin.1.7; παῖδας διδασκάλοις ib. 9; τὸ αὑτοῦ σῶμα τῷ ἵππῳ X.*Eq*.4.1; τῷ δήμῳ ἑαυτόν D.*Ep*.3.27; τὴν διατριβὴν τοῖς φιλοσοφοῦσιν Epicur.*Fr*.217; τοῖς ὑπάτοις τὰ πράγματα Plu.*Cic*.15; π. τινί τι τηρεῖν *Tab.Defix*.100^{a}7: metaph., of the pledge given by a good citizen to the state, τὰς δικαίας πίστεις π. Din.1.71.

II. *expose to risk*, τὰ σώματα -θέμενοι διακινδυνεύειν Aeschin.3.180.

III. Med., *trust*, c. dat., τῇ πίστει τινός *BGU*326.16 (ii A.D.).

παρακαταχράομαι, *use beside, use for* a purpose, ἡ φύσις π. [τινὶ] πρός τι Arist.*PA*690^{a}1, cf. 659^{a}21.

παρακάτειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*) *go farther down*, παρακατιὼν εἴρηκε, φησι, *father down* he says, Steph.*in Hp*.2.327 D., Sopat.*in Rh*.5.144 W.; π. ὁ λόγος δηλώσει Sch.Od.11.90; ἐξέτεινεν ὃ καὶ π. συνέστειλε v.l. in Sch.Theoc.1.4.

παρακάτεσθίω, *eat with* something else, Sotad.Com.3.

παρακάτέχω, *keep back, detain*, Plb.1.66.5, etc.; *restrain*, τινας Th.8.93; τὴν ὁρμήν τινος, τὸν ἴδιον θυμόν, Plb.5.67.11, 15.4.11; π. τὰς ὠδῖνας *check* them, D.S.4.9; π. τὰ ὑγρά *checks* their *circulation*, Heraclid.Tar;ap.Ath.2.64f.

2. *retain possession of*, τὸν Ἀκροκόρινθον Plb.18.45.12.

II. Pass., *to be detained*, ὑπὸ τοῦ Σαράπιος *UPZ*8.19 (ii B.C.).

παρακάτηγόρημα, ατος, τό, = παρασύμβαμα, *Stoic*.2.59, Steph.*in Int*.11.16, Ammon.*in Int*.44.26.

παρακάτοικίζω, *make to dwell* or *settle beside*, τοὺς Εἵλωτας ὁμόρους ἡμῖν Isoc.6.28; π. φόβον καὶ φρουράν τισι *make* fear and watching their *companions*, Plu.*Per*.11:—Med., *settle near oneself*, Εἵλωτας Isoc.6.87:—Pass., [τὴν Κόρινθον] παρακατῳκίσθαι πάσαις [θαλάτταις] Aristid.*Or*.46(3).26.

παρακάτορύσσω, aor. 1 -ώρυξα, *bury* or *plant in the earth beside*, Hp.*Art*.47.

παρακαττύω [ῡ], *sew on beside, patch up*:—in Med., generally, *put in order, set straight*, στιβάδα παρεκαττύετο Ar.*Pl*.663.

παρακάτω, *just below*, c. gen., *PMasp*.87.13 (vi A.D.): as Adv., Zos.Alch.p.122 B.

παρακαυδωτόν, v. παρακαυτωδόν.

παρακαυλίζω, *shoot out at the side*, Thphr.*HP*6.2.8.

παράκαυσις, εως, ἡ, *burning for light*, *PPetr*.2 p.73, al. (iii B.C.).

II. Medic., *firing* a horse, ib. 3p.178 (iii B.C.).

2. *inflammation*, Gal.18(2).548.

παρακαυτωδόν and **παρακαυδωτόν,** τό, = παραγαύδης, *Sammelb*.7033.43, 44 (v A.D.).

παράκειμαι, poet. **πάρκειμαι** Pi. (v. infr.): Ep.impf. παρεκέσκετο Od.14.521:—used as Pass. to παρατίθημι, *lie beside* or *before*, ἔτι καὶ παρέκειτο τράπεζα Il.24.476; ὀϊστόν, ὅ οἱ παρέκειτο τραπέζῃ Od.21.416, cf. Pherecr.108.17, Telecl.1.7, etc.; of parallel anchors, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.4, ἡ παρακειμένη τροφή Arist.*HA*599[a]25: generally, *to be at hand, available*, οἷα τέκτοσιν ἡμῖν ὕλη παράκειται Pl.*Ti*.69a; *to be adjacent*, c. dat., *PTeb*.74.56 (ii B.C.): metaph., ὑμῖν παράκειται ἐναντίον ἠὲ μάχεσθαι ἢ φεύγειν *the choice is before* you, to fight or flee, Od.22.65; ἔρδειν .. ἀμηχανίη παράκειται Thgn.685; ἅμα παρακεῖσθαι λύπας τε καὶ ἡδονάς *lie side by side*, Pl.*Phlb*.41d: freq. in part., Ἀΐδᾳ παρακείμενος *lying at* death's *door*, S.*Ph*.861 (lyr.); παρκείμενον τέρας the *present* marvel, Pi.*O*.13.73; τὸ παρκείμενον the *present*, Id.*N*.3.75; ἱκανὰ τὰ κακὰ καὶ τὰ παρακείμενα Ar.*Lys*.1048; τὰ π. ὕδατα *PTeb*.61(*b*).132 (ii B.C.); τὰ π., also, *dishes on table*, Amphis30.6; κλίνην .. παρακειμένην τε τὴν τράπεζαν Diod.Com.2.10; ἡ π. πύλη the *nearest* gate, Plb.7.16.5; ἐν μνήμῃ παρακείμενα *things present* in memory, Pl.*Phlb*.19d; *under discussion*, λόγος Phld.*Sign*.16; *obvious*, Id.*Rh*.1.3, 6 S.; *to be closely connected with*, παράκεινται τῇ μαθηματικῇ θεωρίᾳ ἥ τε θεολογικὴ ἐπιστήμη καὶ ἡ φυσική Iamb.*Comm.Math*.28.

b. in legal phrases, *to be attached* or *appended*, of documnets, *BGU*889.15 (ii A.D.); *to be noted, scheduled*, *PTeb*.27.7 (ii B.C.); *to be preserved* in a register or archive, *PSI*5.454.18 (iv A.D.), etc.

2. *press on, urge*, c. dat., πυκνότερον ἡμῖν -κείμενοι LXX3Ma.7.3.

3. metaph., *lie prostrate*, of absolute subjection, π. πρὸ προσώπου σου LXXJu.3.3.

4. *to be permissible*, Hp.*Dent*.15.

II. in Gramm., etc.:

1. *to be laid down, mentioned* in text-books, τὰ σημεῖα οὐ παράκειται Philum.*Ven*.29; simply, *to be cited*, ἐκ τῶν Θεοφράστου Sch.Ar.*Pl*.720.

2. ὁ παρακείμενος (sc. χρόνος) the *perfect* tense, A.D.*Synt*.205.15, Ath.9.409b.

3. ἀντίφρασίς ἐστι λέξις .. διὰ τοῦ π. τὸ ἐναντίον παριστῶσα, *ex adjecto*, as when the Furies are called *Eumenides*, Trypho *Trop*.2.15, cf. Ps.-Plu.*Vit.Hom*.25.

4. of words, *to be joined by juxtaposition* (not *com*position, cf. παράθεσις I. 2), A.D.*Synt*.330.26, al.

5. *to be interpolated*, Gal.18(1).58.

III. trans., *to have put in* or *deposited* a document (cf. παρατίθημι B 2 a), ἐπὶ ῥᾳδιουργίᾳ παρακεῖσθαι αὐτὸν τὴν συγχώρησιν *UPZ*162 vi 4, cf. 21, vii 3, 21, viii 2, 33 (ii B.C.); παρέκειτο τὴν δηλουμένην διαγραφήν *SB*4512.67 (ii B.C.); εἴ τινα ἀπόδειξιν παράκειται *UPZ*161.35 (ii B.C.).

παρακειμένως, Adv. *similarly*, σκύφος π. ἔχων τὰ ὦτα Ath.11.489b, cf. Corn.*ND*32.

II. *next, following*, τῷ περὶ θεῶν λόγῳ *Placit*.1.8.1 (dub.); *in the next place*, ib. 4.22.3, S.E.*M*.7.227, al.

III. *conveniently*, Arr.*Epict*.3.22.90.

παρακεκᾰλυμμένως, Adv. *concealedly*, Steph.*in Hp*.1.74 D.

παρακεκινδῡνευμένως, Adv. *in a bold dashing style*, Pl.*Lg*.752b.

παρακεκλῐμένως, = παρακλιδόν, Sch.A.R.1.757.

παρακεκόαται· παρανοεῖ, Hsch.; cf. παρακοάω.

παρακεκομμένως, Adv. *briefly*, v.l. for περικ- in Sch.Luc.*Lex*.3.

παρακέλευμα or **-κέλευσμα,** ατος, τό, *exhortation, cheering address*, E.*Supp*.1155 (lyr.); τὸ δεινὸν π. Id.*IT*320; ἐξ ἑνὸς or ἀφ' ἑνὸς π., D.S.15.32, D.H.6.47.

2. *precept, maxim*, τὸ τοῦ Φωκυλίδου π. Pl.*R*.407b, cf. *Lg*.688a, al.

παρακελεύομαι, *recommend* an action to one, *prescribe*, σοὶ ἕτερα τοιαῦτα Hdt.1.120, cf. Th.7.63, Lys.28.15, etc.; ταῦτα π. *give* this *advice*, Ar.*V*.530, Pl.*Ap*.31b; π. τινί c. inf., Id.*Smp*.221a, al.; τοῖς συμμάχοις π. μὴ ἀθυμεῖν X.*HG*1.1.24; π. ὅκως μὴ παρήσουσι .. Hdt.8.15, cf. Pl.*Mx*.248d; ὅτι .. X.*HG*1.1.14; π. πρός τινας μὴ ὑπομένειν Aeschin.2.1.

II. *exhort, encourage*, τινι Isoc.9.79, Pl.*Phd*.60e, etc.; ὁ Νικίας τοιαῦτα παρακελευσάμενος *having delivered* this *address*, Th.6.69: abs., *encourage one another by shouting*, Hdt.9.102; ἀλλήλοις π. X.*An*.4.2.11; ἐν ἑαυτοῖς π. ὡς .. Th.4.25.

III. Act., Hp.*Decent*.16, Plb.7.16.2, 16.20.8:—Pass., παρακεκέλευστο *orders had been given*, Hdt.8.93; τὰ παρακελευόμενα ὑφ' ἡμῶν Pl.*Ep*.333a; χαίρειν παρεκελεύοντο Philostr.*VA*5.27.

παρακέλευσις, εως, ἡ, *cheering on, exhorting*, Th.7.70; διδαχὴν ἅμα τῇ π. ποιεῖσθαι Id.4.126; ἐκ παρακελεύσεως Id.7.40; π. τοῦ μὴ ποιεῖν δεῖσθαι Phld.*Oec*.p.36 J.; τυφλοῦ π. *advice given* by a blind man, Pl.*Tht*.209e: pl., X.*Cyr*.3.3.50, Isoc.9.31, etc.

II. *factious combination* for elections, ἐκ π. ἢ καὶ δεκασμοῦ D.C.53.21.

παρακέλευσμα, v. παρακέλευμα.

παρακελευσμᾰτικός, ή, όν, *hortatory*, δύναμις Eust.1393.4. Adv. -κῶς, ἔχειν Id.1416.40.

παρακελευσμός, ὁ, = παρακέλευσις I, Th.4.11, Lys.2.38, X.*Cyr*.3.3.59, etc.

παρακελευστέον, *one must encourage*, θαρρεῖν Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.100.

παρακελευστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who calls out to* or *encourages*, *Gloss*., app. title of an office, *one who calls upon* (a deity), Πολιάδος Ἀθάνας π. *IG*12(2).484.17.

παρακελευστικός, ή, όν, *calling out to, cheering on*, π. λόγος ἐπὶ τὴν ἀρετῆν Pl.*Euthd*.283b; π. ἐπίφθεγμα, in battle, Poll.4.86; π. [ἐπίρρημα] A.D.*Adv*.123.12. Adv. -κῶς Sch.Od.8.11.

παρακελευστός, ή, όν, *summoned*, of a *packed* audience, Th.6.13.

παρακελητίζω, Att. fut. -ιῶ, *ride by* or *past*, τινα Ar.*Pax*901.

παρακέλομαι, *call upon*, τὰς .. παρεκέκλετ᾽ ἀοιδαῖς A.R.4.1668.

παρακενόω, *empty beside* or *near*, τὸ παρακενωθέν *void, vacuum*, *Placit*.4.22.1, 5.15.3.

παρακεντέω, *pierce* or *poke at the side*, τὴν κάμινον ὀβελίσκοις Thphr.*HP*5.9.4.

2. Medic., *tap*, for dropsy, τοὺς ὑδεριῶντας Gal.*Thras*.23.

b. *couch*, for cataract, Id.*UP*10.1 (Pass.).

3. *embroider*, κέντρων ᾧ παρακεντοῦνται διάφοροι χρόαι Eust.1308.63.

4. *stab*, prob. in D.S.10 *Fr*.18.

II. metaph., *stir up*, τὸ πρᾶγμα Bato7.6.

παρακεντημα, ατος, τό, *embroidery* Eust.1308.64.

παρακεντησις, εως, ἡ, Medic., *tapping* for dropsy, etc., Gal.18(1).39, Orib.44.13.4.

b. *couching* for cataract, Gal.*UP*10.4 (pl.), Simp.*in Cat*.401.8.

παρακεντητήριον, τό, *instrument for tapping* or *couching*, prob. in Gal.18(2).672.

παρακεντητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who taps* or *couches*, Id.*Thras*.24, *Gloss*.

παρακεντητικός, ή, όν, *of tapping* or *couching*, τέχνη Gal.*Thras*.24.

παρακένωσις, εως, ἡ, *evacuation*, Pall.*in Hp*.2.171 D.

παρακερδαίνω, *make incidental* or *unjust gain*, Lib.*Decl*.2.7, Heliod.*in EN*81.22.

παρακερκίς, ίδος, ἡ, *small bone of the leg*, Poll.2.191.

II. *sidebone*, as a pathological condition, *Hippiatr*.51.

παρακίναιδος [ῐ], ὁ, = κίναιδος, D.L.4.34.

παρακινδύνευμα [ῡ], ατος, τό, = sq., Hsch. s.v. ἐκ παραβολῆς. **-ευσις,** εως, ἡ, *desperate venture*, τὴν π. ποιεῖσθαι Th.5.100.

παρακινδύνευτέον, *one must make a venture*, D.H.9.57, Jul.*Or*.4.146b; π. εἶναι νομίζων Phld.*Lib*.p.7 O.

παρακινδύνευτικός, ή, όν, *venturesome, audacious*, λόγος Pl.*Sph*.242b, D.25.43: Sup., Dam.*Pr*.5; of a person, App.*Hann*.50. Adv. -κῶς, λέγειν Pl.*R*.497e: Comp. -ώτερον Longin.32.3.

παρακινδύνεύω, *make a venture*, Hp.*Aër*.23, Ar.*V*.6, And.2.11, Th.4.26, etc.; ἐς Ἰωνίαν π. *venture* to Ionia, Id.3.36.

2. c. acc. rei, *venture, risk* a thing, Ar.*Eq*.1054, Pl.*Lg*.967b; παρακινδυνεύων λέγω I *venture* to say, Id.*Tht*.204b; τοιουτονί τι παρακεκινδυνευμένον a *bold, venturous* phrase, Ar.*Ra*.99; τὸ θρασὺ καὶ -ευμένον D.H.*Comp*.23, cf. *Is*.13; π. μάχαι *desperate* battles, Id.9.30; π. ἔντευξις Plu.*Caes*.9, etc.

3. c. inf., *to have the hardihood to* .., εἰπεῖν τὰ δίκαια Ar.*Ach*.645, cf. X.*HG*3.5.16; also παρεκινδύνευε .. παραλαμβάνεσθαι *might almost* be used, A.D.*Synt*.16.23:—so in Pass., τὸ -ευόμενον εἶναι ἐπίρρημα ib. 237.18, cf. 215.11.

4. in a double construction, τοὺς θεοὺς ἂν ἔδεισας -εύειν μὴ οὐκ ὀρθῶς ποιήσοις Pl.*Euthphr*.15d.

παρακινδύνος, ον, *risking dangers*, τὸ π. τῶν ἀνθρώπων *temerity, daring character*, Str.17.3.20. Adv. -νως *with great danger*, ὁρμίζεσθαι Id.5.3.5.

παρακῑνέω, *move aside, disturb*, τι Pl.*R*.591e (unless intr., v. infr. II. 2): Men.*Dysc*.961; *incite* against the government, Plu.*Pel*.6, abs., *raise troubles, enter into conspiracies*, D.15.12, Luc.*Rh.Pr*.5; τὸ -κινοῦν μέρος the *revolutionary* element, D.H.7.55.

2. *excite violently, madden*, Thphr.*HP*9.19.1:—Pass., *to be distracted*, Arg.S.*Aj*.; εἴς τι *to be violently excited* or *incited* to .., Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.1; ὑπόθερμος καὶ παρακεκινημένος Id.*Cal*.5; later, simply, *urge*, c. inf., *Mantiss.Prov*.2.46.

3. metaph., *stir up*, i.e. *raise a question about*, τὸν Ἀριστοτέλη Plu.2.656c.

II. intr., *to be disturbed, become turbid*, Thphr.*CP*6.7.6.

2. *shift one's ground, change*, Pl.*R*.540a, 591e (cf. I. 1), D.H.3.10.

3. *to be highly excited* or *impassioned*, ἐπὶ τοῖς ὡραίοις X.*Mem*.4.2.35; πρὸς τὰς ἡδονάς Theopomp.Hist.111; μηδὲν παρακινέειν *feel* no sexual *impulse*, Hp.*Aër*.22; of political unrest, *to be in a state of ferment*, π. τὰ τάγματα Plu.*Galb*.13; *to be out of one's senses*, παρακεκινηκὼς ὑφ᾽ ἡλικίας *Com.Adesp*.885; νουθετεῖται .. ὡς παρακινῶν as *out of his senses*, Pl.*Phdr*.249d; τῇ διανοίᾳ παρακεκινηκώς D.S.24.3, cf. 10.14.

παρακῖνημα, ατος, τό, *distortion*, *Hippiatr*.24, Gal.14.780.

II. *derivative*, τὰ τοῦ "βάλλειν" π. Eust.1405.32.

παρακῑνηματικός, ή, όν, *exciting*, π. τι καί μανιῶδες Ph.2.477.

παρακῖνησις, εως, ἡ, *disturbance*, Phld.*Rh*.2.5 S.

II. gloss on παρακελευσμός, Sch.Th.4.11.

παρακῑνητικός, ή, όν, *stimulating*, τῆς τοῦ σώματος εὐεξίας Hierocl.*in CA*16p.456 M.; πρὸς ἔρωτα Sch.Theoc.11.40: abs., v.l. in Ph.2.477.

2. *deranged*, Plu.*Fr*.3. Adv. -κῶς, ἔχειν *show symptoms of madness*, Id.*Sol*.8.

παρακίρναμαι, Pass., *to be mixed with*, τινι J.*BJ*4.3.7, act. παρεκίρνα· παρέμισγε Hsch.

παρακίω [ῐ], *pass by*, τινα Il.16.263 (tm.).

παρακλαίω, *weep beside*, *AP*5.103 (Rufin); cf. παρακλαυσίθυρον; Sch.Ar.*V*.977.

παρακλάομαι, Pass., *to be broken off*, f.l. for περι- in Sch.Arat.785.

παράκλᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *breaking off*: applied to the circumflex accent, Eust.25.35.

παρακλαυσίθῠρον [ῐ], τό, *lover's complaint sung at his mistress's door, serenade*, Plu.2.753b.

παρακλέιδιος κλείς, ἡ, *false key*, Pl.Com.77.

II. Subst. παρακλείδιον, τό, *lock*, *POxy*.1269.22 (ii A.D.).

παρακλείω, Ion. **-κληΐω,** *shut out, exclude*, τινας Hdt.6.60.

II. *shut up* in prison, Plb.5.39.3 (dub.l.), LXX2Ma.4.34.

παρακλέπτω, *filch*, Ar.*Pax*414, Luc.*Jud.Voc*.4; τὰ παρακλεπτόμενα Is.11.44.

II. *deceive*, Nonn.*D*.37.354.

παρακληΐω, v. παρακλείω.

παρακληρόω, v. παραπληρόω.

παράκλησις, εως, ἡ, *calling to one's aid, summons*, οἱ ἐκ παρακλήσεως συλκαθήμενοι a *packed* party in the assembly, D.18.143.

2. *imploring, appealing*, τινος *of* or *on the part of* one, Th.4.61; *deprecation*, συγγνώμης δεῖ καὶ π. Str.13.1.1.

3. *invocation* of gods, Iamb.*Myst*.4.3. (pl.).

4. *demand, request*, *PGrenf*.1.32.7 (pl., ii B.C.), etc.; κατὰ-σιν on *demand*, *PLond*.3.1164[d]10 (iii A.D.).

II. *exhortation, address*, πρὸς τὸν ὄχλον Th.8.92; οὐ π. εὑρόντες, ἀλλὰ παραίνεσιν γράψαντες not *a mere address* to their feelings, but counsel to act rightly, Isoc.1.5; π. τῶν πολιτῶν πρὸς ἀρετήν Aeschin.1.117; τὴν τῆς σωφροσύνης παράκλησιν .. αὐτοὺς παρακέκληκα Id.2.180; ἀξιώσεις καὶ-κλήσεις Plb.1.67.10.

III. *consolation*, LXXIs.30.7, Na.3.7, Ep.Hebr.6.18, Phalar.*Ep*.103.1.

παράκλητέος, α, ον, *to be called upon, summoned*, Plu.2.1104a, Luc.*Pseudol*.4.

II. παρακλητέον, *one must call on*, θεόν Pl.*Lg*.893b; *summon*, ἑτέρους σοι συμβούλους π. Isoc.*Ep*.7.7, cf. Pl.*Ti*.27d; [τοὺς φίλους] Arist.*EN*1171[b]18.

παράκλητεύω, *act as advocate* or *intercessor*, *Bull.Soc.Roy. des lettres de Lund* 1928/9iv16 (Thuria, i B.C./i A.D.), Ph.2.520.

παράκλητικός, ή, όν, *stimulating*, νοήσεως Pl.*R*.523e; τῆς διανοίας ib. 524d; *hortatory*, π. τι ᾄδειν Phld.*Mus*.p.18 K.; σημαίνειν τὰ π. τοῦ πολέμου D.H.4.17; λόγος π. ὁμονοίας ib. 26; π. λόγοι LXXZa.1.13; π. εἰς εὐσέβειαν Iamb.*Protr*.21.

II. π. ὁμολογία agreement concluded *on demand* (cf. παράκλησις I. 4), *POxy*.125.11 (vi A.D.), etc.

παράκλητος, ον, *called to one's aid*, in a court of justice: as Subst., *legal assistant, advocate*, D.19.1, Lycurg.*Fr*.102, etc.

2. *summoned*, δοῦλοι D.C.46.20, cf. *BGU*601.12 (ii A.D.).

II. *intercessor*, Ph.2.520: hence in *NT*, Παράκλητος, of the Holy Spirit, Ev.Jo.14.16, cf. 1Ep.Jo.2.1.

παράκλήτρια, ἡ, fem. of foreg., Sch.E.*Hec*.100.

παράκλήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *one who encourages, comforter*, παρακλήτορες κακῶν, = κακοὶ π., LXXJb.16.2.

2. *suppliant*, τινος Sch.E.*Hec*.147; but π. Ζεύς, = ἱκέσιοςν, ib. 345.

παρακλῐδό, Adv., (παρακλίνω) *turning aside, swerving*, οὐκ ἂν ἔγωγε ἄλλα παρὲξ εἴποιμι π. would not tell you another tale beside the mark and *swerving from the truth*, Od.4.348; ὄσσε π. ἔτραπεν ἄλλη she turned her eyes *aside*, *h.Ven*.182; π. πῖπτεν A.R.1.757.

II. *leaning against*, τοίχων ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα π. Orph.*A*.559.

παρακλίντωρ, ορος, ὁ, = παρακλίτης, *AP*9.257 (Apollonid.).

παρακλίνω [ῑ], *bend, turn aside*, ἧκα παρακλίνας κεφαλήν Od.20.301; π. τοὺς μυκτῆρας πρὸς τὰς λαύρας Ar.*Pax*157; π. τὴν πύλην *set* it *ajar*, Hdt.3.156; π. τῆς αὐλείας *open a bit* of the hall-door, Ar.*Pax*981.

2. metaph., ἄλλῃ παρκλίνωσι δίκας *turn* justice *from her path*, Hes.*Op*.262; π. τὸν νόμον Arist.*Rh.Al*.1444[b]16; of words, σμικρόν τι π. *alter* slightly, Pl.*Cra*.410a, cf. 400c.

3. *lay beside*, τὰς λαγόνας γυναιξί dub. in LXXSi.47.19 (v. παρανακλίνω), cf. Ruf.*Ren.Ves*.1.13:—Med. and Pass., *lie alongside*, Hp.*Art*.54; *lie down beside*, τινι Theoc.2.44, *AP*5.293 (Agath.); *lie side by side*, Arist.*HA*540[a]1; Ant.Lib.17.6, of adjacent lands, Πελοπηῒς ὅση παρακέκλιται Ἰσθμῷ Call.*Del*.72.

II. intr., *turn aside*, Il.23.424 (where however ἵππους may be supplied); παρακλίνασα *having swerved* from her first seeming, A.*Ag*.744 (lyr.).

III. *turn aside from, avoid*, τὴν ἁφὴν τὴν ἀλλήλων Arist.*GA*745[a]26.

παρακλίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *one who lies beside* at meals, X.*Cyr*.2.2.28.

παρακλύζω, *submerge*, Al.Ps.123(124).4.

παρακλύω [ῡ], = παρακούω IV, *APl*.4.225.

παρακμάζω, *to be past the prime*, of fruits, etc., X.*Mem*.4.4.23, Thphr.*Od*.34, etc.; παρηκμακότες, of old trees, Id.*HP*9.4.7; of men compared to wine, Alex.45.5: metaph., of beauty, X.*Smp*.4.17, 8.14; πρεσβύτεροι καὶ παρηκμακότες Arist.*Rh*.1389[b]13, cf. *Pol*.1275[a]17; π. τοῖς σώμασι Plu.*Caes*.37; of a state, Plb.6.51.5; of sea-waves, *abate*, Thphr.*Vent*.35; of passion, ἂν δὲ μικρὸν παρακμάσῃ [ὀργή] Men.573, cf. Plu.*Brut*.21.

παρακμαστικός, ή, όν, *past its prime*, ἡλικία Gal.17(2).643; π. καὶ πρὸς φθορὰν ὁδεῦον Simp.*in Ph*.1335.7.

II. *past its climax*, πυρετός Gal.7.337. Adv. -κῶς, ἐλύθη τὸ νόσημα Aët.5.53.

παρακμή, ἡ, *point at which the prime is past, decay*, Plu.2.453b; σώματος Ph.*Fr*.97 H.; φθινοπώρου Sch.Arat.1082; π. τῆς νόσου *abatement*, Plu.*Marc*.24, cf. S.E.*P*.2.238: metaph., of numbers, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.77 P.

παρακνάομαι, Med., *rub against*, τινι Philostr.*Im*.1.28.

παρακνήμιον, τό, (κνήμη) *outer shin-bone*, opp. προκνήμιον, Poll.2.190.

παρακνημόομαι, Pass., *go with difficulty*, Hippon130: Dor. impf. παρεκναμεῦντο Hsch.

παρακοάω, = παρανοέω, pf. παρακεκόακε, Hsch., Phot.

παρᾰκοή, ἡ, *that which has been heard imperfectly, hearsay*, Pl.*Ep*.341b.

2. *misunderstanding*, Gal.4.764, 8.629.

II. *defect of hearing*, Id.7.108.

III. *unwillingness to hear, disobedience, contumacy*, Ep.Rom.5.19, 2Ep.Cor.10.6.

παρακοιμάομαι, Pass., *lie* or *keep watch beside*, τῷ βασιλεῖ J.*AJ*7.7.1; τοῖς βασιλείοις Ath.5.189e, cf. Nic.Dam.4 J.; οἱ παρακοιμώμενοι the *night-nurses on duty*, Gal.18(1).49.

2. *lie beside*, τινι, in death, *IG*14.1539.

b. of sexual intercourse, Sch.Pi.*P*.4.449.

παρακοιμημα, ατος, τό, = παραγκάλισμα, Sch.S.*Ant*.650.

παρακοιμησις, εως, ἡ, *watch*, *Gloss*.

παρακοιμητής, οῦ, ὁ, *guard*, ib.

παρακοιμίζω, *make to lie with*, τινά τινι Alex.Polyh.ap.Eus.*PE*21, cf. Artem.4.61, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.208 (prob.): hence Subst. **-ιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, in pl., π. τῶν ἰδίων γυναικῶν *panders* to their own wives, Paul.Al.*O*.2.

παρακοινάομαι, Med., *communicate*, τινί τι Pi.*P*.4.133.

παρακοιτάζω, *lie beside*, Hsch.s.v. παρευνάζων.

παρακοιτέω, *keep watch* or *ward beside*, τινι Plb.6.33.12: abs., *SEG*24.154.13 (Attica, iii B.C.), Telesp.50 H., *SIG*731.15 (Tomi, i B.C.).

παρακοίτης, ου, ὁ, *one who lies beside, bedfellow, husband*, Il.6.430, 8.156, Hes.*Th*.928.

παρακοιτῐς, ῐος, ἡ, acc. ῐν (later -κοίτιδα *Supp.Epigr*.1.455.10 (Phrygia, iii A.D.)), fem. of foreg., *wife*, αἰδοίη, θαλερή, ἰφθίμη, κυδρή, Il.21.479, 3.53, Od.23.92, 15.26, etc.; Ep. dat. παρακοίτῑ 3.381, Hes.*Sc*.14, 46.

παρακοιτος, ὁ, = παρακοίτης, D.S.5.32: fem. in Thd.Da.5.2.

παρακολλάω, *glue* or *fasten on*, Hp.*Mochl*.2.

II. *unite directly by 'first intention'*, τραύματα Heras ap.Gal.13.794, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.23.6, 50.2.8.

παρακολλημα, ατος, τό, *that which is glued on*, perh. *ornamental woodwork glued on* furniture, Thphr.*HP*5.7.6.

2. *crimp* or *loop* of string glued to a cylinder, Hero *Aut*.23.7.

II. *eye-salve*, Gal.13.643, Severus ap.Aët.7.96.

παρακολλησις, εως, ἡ, *glueing* or *fastening on*, Hp.*Off*.11.

II. *healing* or *closing up* of sinuses, Heras ap.Gal.13.795, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.25.6, Leonid.ap.Aët.15.2.

παρακολλητικός, ή, όν, *healing by 'first intention'*, π. ἀγωγή, opp. συσσάρκωσις, Orib.45.17.11, Heras.ap.Gal.13.781.13.

παρακολλος χάμευνα, low couch *with ornamental wood-work glued on*, *IG*1.421.204 (Athens, v B.C.), cf. Poll.10.36.

II. *on the same meridian*, Serapioin Cat. Cod. Astr.8(4).226, Vett.Val.215.8, 360.18.

παρᾰκολουθέω, *follow* or *attend closely, dog one's steps*, τινι Ar.*Ec*.725; τὸ παρακολουθοῦν εἴδωλον ἑκάστῳ Pl.*Sph*.266c, cf. D.21.14, 69, Philem.124; οὓς σὺ ζῶντας μέν, ὦ κίναδος, κολακεύων παρηκολούθεις D.18.162; πόροι κατὰ πάντα τὸν πλεύμονα παρακολουθοῦντες Arist.*HA*496a29; *accrue*, esp. of loss or damage, c. dat., *PSI*3.168.24 (ii B.C.), *PRein*.18.15 (ii B.C.).

2. *make a succession* of growths, Thphr.*HP*6.4.8.

II. metaph., *follow closely, attend minutely to*, π. τῷ νοσήματι Pl.*R*.406b; π. ἅπασι [τοῖς πονηρεύμασι] *trace accurately* all his knaveries, D.19.257; π. τοῖς πράγμασιν ἐξ ἀρξῆς Id.18.172; π. χρόνοις *follow all* the times and dates, Nicom.Com.1.20, cf. Ev.Luc.1.3; τοῖς δικαίοις π. Demad.1; π. ταῖς τιμαῖς (prices) *PMich.Zen*.28.26 (iii B.C.); τῇ Ὀνοράτου κρίσει *POxy*.653.29 (ii A.D.).

2. of an audience, προσέχειν τὸν νοῦν καὶ π. εὐμαθῶς Aeschin.1.116: generally, *follow with the mind, understand*, π. τῷ πῶς .. Plb.1.127. etc.: as Stoic term, Arr.*Epict*.2.16.33, etc.; παρακολουθεῖν τούτῳ ὅτοι .. *understand* that .., ib. 2.26.3; simply, π. ὅτι .. Gal.11.554; διότι .. *PPetr*.2p.132 (iii B.C.): c. part., π. ἐλεγχόμενος Arr.*Epict*.4.5.21: c. acc., τίς παρακολουθεῖ ταῦτα*;* Damox.2.25; π. τὰ ἐψηφισμένα *become acquainted with* .., *GDI*4940.8 (Cret.), cf. *BSA*29.64 (Eretrian, found at Sparta), *IG*11(4).1065 *a* 17 (Delos), etc.: in later Philosophy, ἑαυτῷ π. *to be conscious*, Plot.1.4.5; esp. *to be* self-*conscious*, νοῦν νοοῦντα μόνον, μὴ παρακολουθοῦντα δὲ ἑαυτῷ ὅτι νοεῖ Id.2.9.1, cf. 4.4.37, Iamb.*Myst*.3.4, 14.

3. of things, πυρετοὶ π. μοι καὶ ἀλγήματα D.54.11, cf. Ruf.ap.Orib.44.17.2; τῷ βίῳ π. *keep company with, keep close to*, of things that benefit, Isoc.15.262; αὐτοῖς π. ἡ ἔχθρα ‹ἡ› παρὰ Λακεδαιμονίων D.59.98; of rules, *hold good throughout*, δι' ὅλης τῆς ἱππικῆς π. X.*Eq*.8.14.

4. of a logical property, τὸ ἀεὶ παρακολουθοῦν Arist.*Top*.131b9; also of the genus, ib. 125b28, cf. 123a19; of notions *inseparably connected* one with another, Id.*Cat*.8a33, *Metaph*.1054a14; of cause and effect, Id.*APo*.99a17; τὸ παρακολουθοῦν τινι *constant attribute*, Phld.*Sign*.8, 19, cf. A.D.*Pron*.4.3; *to be proper to*, ταῖς αἰσθηταῖς [ἁρμονίαις] Plot.1.6.3.

παρᾰκολουθημα, ατος, τό, *that which follows*, αἱ σκιαὶ π. τῶν σωμάτων Iamb.*Comm.Math*.8; *accompaniment* or *attendant circumstance*, Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1012.46, *Placit*.1.22.5, Numen.ap.Porph.ap.Stob.1.49.25, Nicom.*Ar*.1.19, Plot.3.7.10, Hierocl.*in CA*15p.453 M., Procl.*in Ti*.3.24 D., etc.; *by-product*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.21.9; *logical accident*, A.D.*Synt*.229.13.

παρᾰκολουθησις, εως, ἡ, *following closely, interrelation*, τοῦ αἰτίου καὶ οὗ αἴτιον Arist.*APo*.99a30.

2. κατὰ-ησιν as *an incidental result*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.336.

II. *following with the mind, understanding*, Plu.2.1144b, Arr.*Epict*.1.6.13, A.D.*Synt*.37.16, M.Ant.3.1; διὰ τὴν τῶν τολλῶν π. Gal.6.817; ῥᾴονος ἕνεκα π. Nicom.*Harm*.1; διὰ τὸ μὴ ἔχειν -ήσεις, of a mentally defective person, Mitteis *Chr*.96ii8 (iv A.D.).

2. *inference*, αἱ πολιτικαὶ ἐκ τῆς ἱστορίας π. Phld.*Rh*.1.122 S.

3. *awareness, consciousness*, Plot.1.4.10 (pl.), 3.9.3, 4.3.26.

παρᾰκολουθητέον, *one must follow*, Procl.*in Ti*.1.26 D., Gal.*Anim.Pass*.5.8 (*CMG*5.4(1).1, 18.10).

παρᾰκολουθητής, οῦ, ὁ, *assistant*, *PFam.Teb*.15.103 (ii A.D.).

παρᾰκολουθητικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for following* or *understanding*, τὴν δὲ τριβὴν καὶ τὴν ἐξ αὐτῆς ἕξιν εἶναι πολλοῖς παρακολουθητικὴν Phld.*Rh*.1.52 S. δύναμις Arr.*Epict*.1.6.14, M.Ant.5.9: c. dat., Arr.*Epict*.1.6.17. Adv. -κῶς, εἰδότως καὶ π. *consciously*, M.Ant.6.42, cf. Ptol.*Tetr*.107.

παρᾰκολουθήτρια, ἡ, *supervisor*, *POxy*.3921.6, 49 (A.D. 219).

παρακολυμβάω, *swim beside*, Hero *Aut*.22.5, part. Παρακολυμβῶσα, title of comedy by Nicostratus, Phot. α 1197 Th.

παρακομῐδή, ἡ, *transportation, conveyance*, τῶν ἐπιτηδείων ἐκ τῆς Εὐβοίας Th.7.28, cf. *PRev.Laws*48.11 (iii B.C.), etc.; ποιεῖσθαι τὴν π. τῶν ἀναγκαίων Plb.10.10.13; *bringing up*, τοῦ χάρακος Id.18.18.4.

II. (from Pass.) *going* or *sailing across, passage, transit*, ἡ π. ἡ ἐς τὴν Σικελίαν Th.5.5, cf. Plb.3.43.3, etc.

παρακομίζω, fut. -ῐῶ *PPetr*.3p.122 (iii B.C.):—*escort, convoy*, E.*HF*125 (lyr.), X.*HG*1.1.7.—Pass., Plu.*Oth*.16.

2. *carry* or *convey over, transport*, παρακομίσ͂εν *ZPE*72.100.5 (Emporion, vi B.C.), ἐξ Ὑπερβορέων εἰς Δῆλον Arist.*HA*580a17; π. ναῦς ἐπὶ τὸ χῶμα D.50.6: generally, *convey, carry*, Hdt.7.147, etc.:—Med., *have* a thing *brought one*, σῖτον X.*HG*5.4.57:—Pass., ib. 5.4.61, Plu.*Oth*.3.

3. *obtain, receive* a document, Mitteis *Chr*.227.4 (iii A.D.), etc.

II. Pass., *go* or *sail beside, coast along*, τὴν Ἰταλίαν Th.6.44; παρὰ τὴν ἤπειρον D.C.48.27; π. ἐς τὸν .. λιμένα, ἐπὶ Καμαρίνης, Th.4.25, 6.52: abs., Plu.*Luc*.37.

2. *go* or *sail across, pass over*, Plb.1.52.6, etc.

παρακομιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who transports* or *purveys*, *Gloss*.

παράκομμα, ατος, τό, *money with a false stamp*, Ph.2.561, etc.: metaph., *counterfeit*, Id.1.683.

παράκομος, ον, *with flowing hair*, Amphis50.

παρᾰκονάω, *sharpen* or *whet*, μάχαιραν *Com.Adesp*.599; τὰ σκληρὰ [ξύλα] π. (sc. τὰ σιδήρια) Thphr.*HP*5.5.1; ὁ λόγχην ἀκονῶν ἐκεῖνος καὶ τὴν ψυχήν τι παρακονᾷ X.*Cyr*.6.2.33:—Pass., αἱ φύσεις ἄλλως κράτισται, νῦν δὲ καὶ παρηκόνηνται Ar.*Ra*.1116 (lyr.):—Med., τὴν ἀκμὴν τῆς μαχαίρας π. Philostr.Jun.*Im*.2.

II. generally, *rub against* the cheek, ἐν τῷ ἀσπάζεσθαι Hsch., cf. Phot.

παρακονίᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *whitewashing*, *Inscr.Délos*365.48 (iii B.C.). **-άω,** *whitewash*, τοῖχον *IG*11(2).144 *A* 69, al. (iv B.C.), cf. *Inscr.Délos*403.11 (ii B.C.).

παρᾰκοντίζω, *throw a javelin beyond* (others), Luc.*Par*.61.

παρακοπή, ἡ, metaph., (παρακόπτω II) *infatuation, frenzy*, A.*Ag*.223 (lyr.), *Eu*.329 (lyr.); ἔστιν ὁ γέλως π. τις καὶ ἀπάτη Arist.*Pr*.965[a]14; λύττα καὶ π. D.S.15.7, cf. Dsc.4.68; π. φρενῶν J.*BJ*25.4: pl., Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1012.30, Iamb.*Myst*.3.25.

2. *delirium*, Hp.*Aph*.6.26: in pl., ἐνύπνια καὶ π. Plu.2.1123b.

παρακοπος, ον, metaph., *frenzied, frantic, distraught*, A.*Pr*.581 (lyr.); λῆμα π. E.*Ba*.1000 (lyr.); π. κινήματα τῆς διανοίας Metrod.*Herc*.831.2; π. διὰ μέθην Sor.1.39: c. gen., π. φρενῶν E.*Ba*.33; π. δόξα φρενῶν Tim.*Pers*.77.

II. *counterfeit*, παράσημοι καὶ π. χλιδαί Ph.1.261.

παρακοπτικός, ή, όν, *frantic, raving*, Antyll.ap.Orib.9.13.7; gloss on παρακορουστικός, Erot.Gal.19.415, adv. -κῶς Gal.17(2).454.12.

παρακόπτω, *strike falsely, counterfeit*, prop. of money, D.S.1.78: generally, *falsify*, Luc.*Lex*.20; κίβδηλα καὶ νόθα καὶ παρακεκομμένα Id.*Ind*.2; opp. δόκιμα and ἀκίβδηλα, Id.*Hist.Conscr*.10, *Herm*.68; ἀνδράρια μοχθηρά, παρακεκομμένα knavish manikins, *base coin*, Ar.*Ach*.517.

2. Med., *cheat* or *swindle out of* a thing, οἵων ἀγαθῶν παρεκόπτου Id.*Eq*.807; simply, *cheat*, τινα ib. 859:—Pass., *to be cheated*, παρεκόπην διχοινίκῳ Id.*Nu*.640.

II. metaph., *strike* the mind *awry, drive mad, derange*, π. φρένας E.*Hipp*.238; παρακεκομμένος τὸν νοῦν Sch.rec.A.*Pr*.581, cf. Phot. s.v., w. gen. χρησμῶν παρεκόπης i.e. you were diverted from the proper understanding of them, A.*Ag*.1252 (cj.).

2. intr., *to be deranged*, τοῦ νοῦ παρακόπτοντος Hp.*Aff*.10; παρακόψαι τῇ διανοίᾳ *go mad*, Arist.*Mir*.832[b]17: abs., παρακόψας *in a fit of madness*, D.L.4.44, cf. D.S.5.50: so in pres., παρακόπτων Plu.2.963e, 1123f; -κόψας *wrong-headedly*, Phld.*Oec*.p.10 J.

III. *cut in pieces*, μέλη -κεκομμένα Plb.10.15.5; *cut pieces off* (sc. τῆς πυέλου), Arr.*An*.6.29.9.

IV. *cut across* a neck of land, ἐπικαρσίᾳ τάφρῳ J.*BJ*4.1.1.

παρακορέω, *sweep clean*, Pl.Com.69.3, Philyll.3.

παράκοσμος, ον, *unseemly*, Adv. -μως J.*AJ*1.6.3.

παρακοτέω, *to be angry besides*, Phot.; cf. **παρακοττεῖ·** παραφρονεῖ, Hsch. (nisi leg. -κόπτει vel -κόττει (Cret.)).

παράκουσις [ἄκ], εως, ἡ, *defect of hearing*, Gal.7.56, al.

II. *mishearing*, Mich.*in PN*64.32.

παράκουσμα, ατος, τό, *thing hard amiss, false notion*, Pl.*Ep*.338d (pl.), etc.; *false story* or *report*, Str.7.5.9 (pl.); ἐκ παρακούσματος or -των D.H.9.22, J.*Ap*.1.8; *equivocation*, Περιπατητικῶν π. Jul.*Caes*.330c.

II. in pl., *defects of hearing*, Gal.7.108.

παράκουσμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Plu.2.354a.

παράκουστέον, *one must disobey*, τινος Muson.*Fr*.16p.82 H.

παρακουφίζω, *relieve tension*, Sor.1.77.

παρᾰκούω, *hear beside*, esp. *hear accidentally, hear talk of*, Δημοκήδεος τὴν τέχνην Hdt.3.129; ἀξίων λόγου πραγμάτων Pl.*Ep*.339e; παρακήκοα νῦν ὅτι τίκτει *AP*5.74 (Rufin).

II. *eavesdrop, overhear from*, δεσποτῶν ἅττ' ἂν λαλῶσι Ar.*Ra*.750; τι παρά τινος Pl.*Euthd*.300d; π. τινός *overhear* him, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.37; π. τὸν λόγον Ev.Marc.5.36.

III. *hear imperfectly* or *wrongly, misunderstand*, ἀκούειν τι τοῦ λόγου, παρακούειν δέ Arist.*EN*1149[a]26, cf. Pl.*Prt*.330e, *Tht*.195a, Phld.*Mus*.p.102 K., Ceb.3, Luc.*Anach*.31; ἑκουσίως π. D.S.30.8.

IV. *hear carelessly, take no heed of*, τῆς παραγγειλάσης φύσεως Epicur.*Fr*.200; τῶν γραφομένων Plb.24.9.1, cf. Luc.*Salt*.6, etc. τῶν ἐντολῶν LXXTo.3.4; τῶν λεγομένων Plb.7.12.9 (but τὰ λεγόμενα LXXEs.3.3), w. acc., υἱὴ παρακούσῃς τὸ οὔνομα τοῦ Θεοῦ *SEG*31.1594.

2. c. gen. pers., *PHib*.1.170 (iii B.C.), Plb.2.8.3, 3.15.2, Ev.Matt.18.17:—Pass., *to be disregarded*, Plb.5.35.5; περί τινος Id.30.20.2. prob. cj. in 23.3.3.

3. *disobey*, τοῦ θεοῦ J.*AJ*1.10.4: abs., LXXIs.65.12, J.*AJ*1.14, Luc.*Sat*.10:—Pass. J.*AJ*6.7.4.

4. *pretend not to hear*, Plu.*Phil*.16, Luc.*Jud.Voc*.2.

παρακρᾰτέω, *detain, keep wailing*, τινα App.*Hisp*.35; *restrain*, Arr.*Epict*.3.7.28; τρίχας ῥεούσας π. *prevent* the hair *from falling off*, Dsc.4.134; *retain*, τὰ ἐν τῇ γαστρό Ruf.*Anat*.42:—Pass., *to be held in check*, M.Ant.11.20, Apollod.*Poliorc*.183.1.

2. *compress, squeeze*, Dsc.*Eup*.1.8 (Pass.).

II. *hold out to*, ἀμίδα τινί Arr.*Epict*.1.2.8

παρακρᾰτητέον, *one must keep up* (a hernia), Orib.*Fr*.85.

παρακρεμάννῡμι, *hang beside*, χεῖρα παρακρεμάσας *letting* the hand *hang down*, Il.13.597, pass., Luc.*Asin*.23; metaph., *to be dependent*, τὰ παρακρεμάμενα μέρη *the dependencies* of an empire, Plb.5.35.10.

παράκρημνος, ον, *steep at the side, on the edge of a precipice*, ὁδός, ἀτραπός, Str.9.1.4. D.S.11.8; *precipitous*, χωρία Plu.*Phil*.18; *with steep banks*, ῥεῖθρον Id.*Brut*.51.

παρακρίνω [ῑ], *judge falsely*, Hsch.s.v. παραβραβεύων.

II. Pass., *to be drawn up in line opposite*, Plu.*Ant*.39; πεζὸς παρακεκριμένος παρὰ τὸν αἰγιαλόν the land force *drawn up along* the shore, Hdt.9.98; παρεκρίθησαν διαταχθέντες Id.8.70, cf. Plu.*Cat.Mi*.13.

παρακρῐτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who judges falsely*, *EM*435.44.

παρακροάομαι, = παρακούω IV. 3, *disobey*, J.*AJ*18.8.5.

παρακροᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *disobedience*, ib. 18.8.2.

παρακροκίζω, *to be somewhat saffron-coloured*, Dsc.5.127.

παρακροτέω, *pat, clap* one, εἰς τὸν ὦμον Luc.*Anach*.1.

2. *encourage*, τινα D.H.7.46, J.*BJ*1.19.5, 1.31.5:—Pass., ib. 3.10.2.

παράκρουσις, εως, ἡ, *striking falsely, false note, discord*, Plu.2.826e (pl.).

2. metaph., *cheating, deception*, D.23.175; φενακισμὸς καὶ π. Id.24.194.

b. *fallacy*, Arist.*Pol*.1263[b]30, cf. *SE*175[b]1 (pl.).

3. *delirium*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.19 (pl.); *insanity*, Id.*Ep*.11.

II. *checking*, τοῦ θερμοῦ Arist.*Pr*.872[b]29 (nisi leg. κατά-).

παράκρουσῐχοίνῑκος, ον, *striking off too much from the top of the measure* (cf. παρακρούω VII), *Com.Adesp*.1104.

παράκρουσμα, ατος, τό, *fallacy*, Simp.*in Cat*.135.28.

παράκρουστικός, ή, όν, = παρακοπτικός, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.11; πυρετός Ruf.ap.Orib.45.30.59; ἀγρυπνίαι Gal.7.467.

II. *deceitful*, Poll.4.21. Adv. -κῶς ib. 51.

παράκρουστος· μωρός, Hsch.

παράκρούω, *strike aside*, οὐκ ἄν σε παρακρούοι ἡ παροῦσα συμφορά will not *put* you *out, bias* your *judgment*, Pl.*Cri*.47a:—Pass., *to be led astray, go wrong*, ἄθρει .. πῇ παρακρουόμεθα Id.*Ly*.215c; ἐφενακίσθντε καὶ παρεκρούσθντε D.23.107; μὴ παρακρουσθῆτε *be* not *diverted from the point*, Id.21.160; ὑπό τινος by one, Aeschin.1.170; περί τινος about a thing, Plb.23.3.3 (s.v.l.); τὰ σφάλματα, ἃ αὐτὸς ὑφ᾽ ἑαυτοῦ .. παρεκέκρουστο the faults into which *he had been misled*, Pl.*Tht*.168a.

2. Med., *mislead, deceive, cheat*, esp. by fallacies, π. καὶ παραλογίζεσθαι Isoc.12.243; τὰς δόξας τῶν ἀκροωμένων π. ib. 271, cf.Pl.*Cra*.393c, D.2.5, 18.276, Din.1.40, Arist.*Pol*.1297[a]10, Metaph.1025[a]6, Men.*Epit*.329, *PSI*4.442.24 (iii B.C.), etc. τηλικουτονὶ πρᾶγμα π. τοὺς δικαστάς D.43.39: pf. Pass. παρακέκρου(σ)μαι in sense of Med., Id.6.23, Luc.*Tim*.57.

3. Med., metaph., *crack*, φυλάττου υὴ τεσὼν σαυτὸν παρακρούσῃ Phryn.Com.58.

II. *strike away, parry*, Them.*Or*.32.359b:—but usu. Med., π. ταῖς μαχαίραις τοὺς κοντούς Plu.*Luc*.28, cf. *Sull*.18; *shun, avoid*, τὸν θρίαμβον Id.2.198b.

III. παρακεκροῦσθαι τῶν φρενῶν *to be driven from* one's senses, *Com.Adesp*.705:—so also intr. in Act., πάντα παρέκρουσε Hp.*Epid*.1.26.α´.

IV. ἡ ὀθόνη παρακέκρουσται *is ready hoisted*, Luc.*Cat*.1 (s.v.l.).

V. perh. *strike* a horse *sideways*, *IG*1.374.166.

VI. of a wrestler, *make a feint*, *EM*652.48.

VII. of a seller, *strike off too much from the top of the measure* (from which signf. I. 2 is said to be derived), Harp.; cf. παρακρουσιχοίνικος.

παρακρύπτω, *hide one's sympathies, dissimulate*, D.S.18.9:—Med., *hide oneself*, D.L.2.131.

παρακρυψις, εως, ἡ, *concealment, suppression*, ψηφισμάτων Phld.*Rh*.1.276 S. (prob.).

παρακρώζω, *croak beside*, v.l. for περικράζω in Dionys.*Av*.1.9 (*An.Par*.1.25).

παρακταῖος, η, ον, *on the shore* or *bank*, Opp.*H*.4.316.

παρακτάομαι, *get over and above*, ξεινικοὺς νόμους Hdt.4.80.

παρακτέον (παράγω) *one must have recourse to*, ταῦτα Aët.5.96.

παράκτης, ου, ὁ (παράγω) *one who leads hounds*, Hsch.

παρακτίδιος, ον, = παράκτιος, κῦμα *AP*9.371.

παρακτικός, ή, όν (παράγω) *productive*, πᾶν τὸ π. ἄλλου κρεῖττόν ἐστι τῆς τοῦ παραγομένου φύσεως Procl.*Inst*.7, cf. Dam.*Pr*.32, Ascl. *in Metaph*.35.13; π. δύναμις prob. in Procl.*in Prm*.p.893 S.

παράκτιος, α, ον (ος, ον *AP*6.167 (Agath.)), *on the sea-side*, κέλευθος, ὁδός, A.*Pr*.836, S.*Fr*.905; λειμῶνες Id.*Aj*.654; πλάξ Phryn.Trag.5.3; παράκτιοι δραμεῖσθε E.*IT*1424: in Prose, οἱ π. *IG*5(2).268.24 (Mantinea, i B.C.); also later, Agath.2.16, al.

παρακῠέω, *to be spuriously pregnant*, dub. rest. in *IG*4(1).122.26 (Epid.).

παρακύισμα, ατος, τό, name of the sign (later ϡ), Sch.D.T.p.496 H. (s.v.l.); see (p.1562 at end of π entries).

παράκυκλος, ὁ, *part of a chariot-wheel*, Poll.10.53.

παρακῡμάτιος, ον, (κῦμα I. 3) *with a wavy border*, χιτωνίσκος *IG*2.1514.46.

παρακῡνάγχη, ἡ, *a form of* κυνάγχη, Anon.ap.Gal.17(2).706; the name is rejected by Gal.8.248.

παρακυπτικός, ή, όν, *fit for peeping through*, θυρίδες *Cod.Just*.8.10.12.2.

παρακύπτω, poet. **παρκύπτω,** *stoop sideways*, of the attitude of a bad harp-player, Ar.*Ach*.16; *lean over* a railing, *POxy*.475.23 (ii A.D.).

II. *stoop for the purpose of looking*, and so,

1. *look sideways* at, *cast a careless glance* on a thing, παρακύψαντ᾽ ἐπὶ τὸν τῆς πόλεως πόλεμον D.4.24.

2. *peep out of* a door or window, ἐκ θυρίδος Ar.*Th*.797, cf. 799, V.178; π. ὥσπερ γαλῆ Id.*Ec*.924; of girls *peeping after a lover*, Id.*Pax*982, 985, Theoc.3.7; διὰ τῶν θυρίδων LXXCa.2.9; π. τὸν ἐραστὴν ἰδεῖν so as to see him, Plu.2.766d: metaph., σωτηρία παρέκυψε a hope of safety *peeped out*, Ar.*Ec*.202; ὀδόντων παρακυψάντων, of the first teeth, Sor.1.118: folld. by an interrog. clause, *peep out and see*, π. τίς ἄνεμος πνεῖ Arr.*Epict*.1.1.16:—Pass., θυρίδες παρακυπτόμεναι prob. *out of which people look*, LXX3Ki.6.9(4).

3. of persons outside a place, *peep in, look in*, εἰς οἰκίαν ib.Si.21.23; παρέκυψεν εἰς τὸ μνημεῖον Ev.Jo.20.11; παρακύψας βλέπει ib.5, Ev.Luc.24.12; ὁ παρακύψας εἰς νόμον τέλειον Ep.Jac.1.25; π. εἰς τὰ ὑμέτερα Luc.*Pisc*.30, cf. 1Ep.Pet.1.12; of a thing, *appear in*, ἐς ἀρχόν Hp.*Fist*.3.

4. *meddle with*, πράγματι *PLips*.29.10 (iii A.D.).

παρακύρω [ῡ], = παρατυγχάνω, Q.S.11.423.

παράκυψις, εως, ἡ, *stooping to one side, peeping in*, Sm.3Ki.7.4(41): prov. ὄνου π., of those who bring frivolous actions, Men.246, cf. Zen.5.39.

παρακωμῳδέω, *satirize incidentally*, Ath.12.525a.

παρακωχή, v. παροκωχή.

παραλαγχάνω, pf. -είληχα, *obtain as one's portion*, Sch.Ar.*Av*.569.

παραλᾰλέω, *talk at random*, Men.923.4, LXXPs.43(44).17. D.C.69.4.

παραλᾰλία, ἡ, *consolation*, θάνατος πενήτων π. Secund.*Sent*.19 (s.v.l.).

παραλαμβάνω (Cret. **παλλαμβάνω** *Riv.Fil*.58.472 (Gortyn, iii B.C.)), fut. -λήψομαι, Ion. -λάμψομαι Hdt.2.120:—*receive from* another, esp. of persons succeeding to an office, etc., [τὴν βασιληΐην] Hdt.l.c., cf. Th.1.9; τὴν βασιλείαν παρὰ τοῦ πατρός *OGI*90.1 (Rosetta, ii B.C.); τοῖς παραλαμβάνουσι (sc. τὴν βασιλείαν) the *successors*, Arist.*Pol*.1285[b]8; π. τὴν ἀρχήν Pl.*Lg*.698e; τῆς πόλεως τὰ πράγματα Ar.*Ec*.107; τὴν ἐπιμέλειάν τινος Aeschin.1.143; τὴν τριηραρχίαν D.47.32; π. πόλιν ἀνάστατον And.1.108, cf. Th.1.9, etc.; νόμον ὄντα παραλαβόντες, opp. θέντες, Id.5.105, cf. Isoc.8.102; of inherited rites or customs, Hdt.2.51; of persons succeeding *by inheritance*, E.*Ion*814, Lys.10.5, etc.; οἱ μὴ κτησάμενοι ἀλλὰ -λαβόντες τὴν οὐσίαν Arist.*EN*1120[b]12; παρὰ τοῦ πατρὸς πολλὴν οὐσίαν π. D.21.157; opp. ἐπικτᾶσθαι, Pl.*R*.330a; π. ἀράς *inherit* curses, E.*Ph*.1611; of officers, *receive* things as stated in an inventory from their predecessors, *IG*1.301.5, al.; τὰ μὲν παρειληφότα τὰ δ' αὐτὸν εὑρηκότα Isoc.15.208: Astrol., *take over*, [χρονοκρατορίαν] Vett.Val.171.16: generally, *receive*, ἔρια παραλαβοῦσα ἱμάτιον ἀποδεῖξαι X.*Oec*.7.6; of cargo, *POxy*.276.13 (i A.D.), etc.

2. *take upon oneself, undertake*, πρᾶγμά τι Ar.*Eq*.345; τὰ παραλαμβανόμενα *undertakings*, Hdt.1.38; *take* to oneself, *admit, employ*, π. ἐν ταῖς μάχαις τὸν θυμόν Plu.2.988e:—Pass., π. πρὸς τὴν σύστασιν τῆς ψυχῆς ib. 1027d.

3. *take in pledge*, Hdt.3.136; *take by force* or *treachery, seize*, οὐδὲν ἐδυνέατο π. τῆς ἐσόδου Id.7.211; ναῦς παραλα βόντες Th.1.19, 4.16, And.3.39; π. τὰ πράγματα *get control of* affairs, Plu.*Alc*.26:—in Med., *lay hold of*, ἄκρων τῶν χειρῶν Paus.6.4.1 (s.v.l.).

4. *receive by hearing* or *report, ascertain*, παρὰ τῶν Αἰγυπτίων Hdt.2.19; π. ἀληθείην Id.1.55; π. ἀκοῇ Id.2.148; π. τὰ περὶ Ἀλκμέωνα Th.2.102; τι περί τινος Plb.12.22.5; *receive by way of lesson*, σοφίαν παρά τινος Pl.*La*.197d:—Pass., *to be received, accepted*, τὰ παρειλημμένα *the received* or *traditionary doctrines*, Arist.*Mete*.365[a]16; οἱ π. μῦθοι Id.*Po*.1453[b]22; [λόγοι] ἔνιοι π. ὡς Ἀριστογείτονος Plu.2.850e.

5. *take, receive*, or *use* as a substitute or equivalent, τὸν ἀριθμὸν ἀντὶ τοῦ νοῦ π. *Placit*.4.2.3:—Pass., "ὑμέτερον" ἀντὶ τοῦ "ὑμεῖς" παρείληπται D.H.*Amm*.2.14.

b. Gramm. and Medic., simply, *use, employ*, D.H.*Comp*.25; εἰς λόγον A.D.*Synt*.250.3; θλῖψιν, βοηθήματα, Antyll.ap.Orib.8.6.37, 8.10.1 (Pass.):—freq. in Pass., *to be found, used*, D.H.*Comp*.14, 17, A.D.*Synt*.83.2, al.; π. ἐκ κοινοῦ, δεικτικῶς, ib. 123.1, Pron.10.17.

c. *admit*, ἡ ὅλη ὑπόθεσις τὸ ἓν εἶναι παρελάμβανεν Dam.*Pr*.417.

6. *take up, catch up*, τὸ οὔνομα τοῦτο Hdt.1.122, cf. 126; τὸν λόγον Plb.33.18.9; π. ἐπὶ βραχύ *give a résumé of*, Id.6.58.1.

7. *compare*, Porph.*in Cat*.97.8 (Pass.).

8. Pass., *to be derived*, ἔκ τινος v.l. in A.D.*Pron*.32.16.

II. c. acc. pers., *take to oneself, associate with oneself*, as a wife or mistress, Hdt.4.155; as an adopted son, Id.1.113; as a partner, auxiliary, or ally, ib. 76, 7.150, Th.1.111, etc.; παραλαμβάνων ἄλλος ἄλλον ἐπ' ἄλλου .. χρείᾳ Pl.*R*.369b; συμβούλους π. Arist.*EN*1112[b]10; *get control of*, Pl.*Ap*.18b, *R*.460b, 541a, Alc.1.121e; μάρτυρας π. *call in* witnesses, D.47.67: c. inf., τὴν αἴσθησιν ὑπουργεῖν Jul.*Or*.8.248a.

2. *invite*, ἐπὶ ξείνια Hdt.4.154; παραληφθεὶς ἐπὶ δεῖπνον Alciphr.3.46; ἐφ' ἑστίασιν παρειλημμένος Plu.2.40b; παραληφθεὶς εἰς τὸ συσσίτιον Id.*Lyc*.20: abs., Id.2.461d; παραληφθῆναι πρός τινα Parmenisc ap.Ath.4.156e.

3. *receive, take over* in succession, Hdt.4.203; Λυκοῦργος π. τοὺς Σπαρτιάτας οἴκοι σκηνοῦντας X.*Lac*.5.2.

4. *take prisoner*, Plb.3.69.2 (Pass.).

5. of the dead, παραλημφθεὶς ὑπὸ θεῶν καταχθονίων *IG*14.1702.

παραλάμπω, *glimmer*, *Placit*.2.18.1.

παράλαμψις (A), εως, ἡ, *shining spot on the cornea*, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.20, Gal.19.127.

παράλαμψις (B), Dor. for παράληψις.

παραλανθάνω, *escape the notice of*, τινα Pl.*Hp.Ma*.298b, Isoc.10.14, 11.48, D.46.17: abs., *lie hid, concealed*, ἐν ταῖς ψάμμοις f.l. in Hdn.4.15.2.

παράλασσις, ιος, ἡ, name of a *garment*, *Michel*832.19 (Samos, iv B.C.).

παραλᾰχᾰνίζω, *defraud in the matter of vegetables*, *Com.Adesp*.1108.

παραλεαίνω, *smooth, polish*, in Med., Clearch.9.

παραλεαντικός, ή, όν, *emollient, lenitive*, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.62c.

παραλέγω, *pluck out superfluous hair*, Hsch.:—Pass., παραλέλεξαι *you have had your eyebrows plucked*, Ar.*Ec*.904 (lyr.); παραλελέχθαι τὰς τρίχας Poll.2.35.

II. Med., παραλέγεσθαι τὴν γῆν *sail* or *coast along*, Hanno*Peripl*.11, D.S.14.55, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.60; τὴν Ἰταλίαν D.S.13.3; τὴν Κρήτην Act.Ap.27.8, 13: abs., Str.13.1.22.

III. *speak beside* the purpose, *wander in one's talk, rave*, πολλὰ π. Hp.*Epid*.1.18, 26.δ´:—

2. *speak incidentally*, μυθον Plu.2.653e:—Pass., *to be cited*, ἐπὶ παραδείγματος Aen.Tact.4.7.

3. *add* to what one has said, *BGU*665 ii 15 (i A.D.).

παραλειπτέον, *one must pass over*, οὐ π. ὡς .. X.*Ages*.8.3; οὐ π. τὰ περὶ τῆς πόλεως Isoc.*Ep*.2.14, 15.149; οὐ π. περί τινος D.S.5.83.

παραλειπτικός, ή, όν, *passing over, designedly omitting*, μέθοδος π. Hermog.*Id*.2.6.

παραλειπτός, όν, *to be passed over*, κώθων Chrysipp.(?)ap.Ath.1.8d.

παραλειπω, fut. -ψω X.*HG*4.6.4: pf. -λέλοιπα Isoc.4.171:—Pass., pf. -λέλειμμαι ib. 74:—*leave on one side, leave remaining*, ll.cc.:—Pass., ὅσα παρελέλειπτο Th.3.26; τοῖς ἐχθροῖς παραλείπεται *is reserved* for enemies, D.21.118.

II. *leave to* another, λόγον τινὶ π. *leave* him time for speaking, οὐδενὶ τῶν ἄλλων -λιπὼν λόγον Aeschin.3.71; *permit, allow*, π. τινὶ ποιεῖν τι Plu.*Arat*.28.

III. *leave on one side, pass over*, in an invitation, in a will, etc., τινα Ar.*Ec*.1145, Lys.31.21, etc.; τὸ πρὸς ἀλλήλους ἀγωνίζεσθαι D.18.16; as dogs a hare, X.*Cyn*.3.6, etc.

2. *neglect*, E.*Tr*.43, Ar.*Ra*.1494, *Av*.456 (Pass.); τι τῶν τεταγμένων X.*Cyr*.8.6.16; opportunities, duties, etc., D.2.23, *PHib*.1.82.21 (iii B.C.), etc.:—Pass., τὰ παραλειπόμενα *omissions, deficiencies*, Pl.*R*.401e, cf. *Lg*.772c, Arist.*Pol*.1329[b]34; εἴ τις παραλείπεται [πρόσοδος] if the revenue *is insufficient*, Id.*Rh*.1359[b]25, cf. X.*Mem*.3.6.5.

3. *pass over, leave untold, omit*, E.*Hel*.773, And.1.8, Pl.*Smp*.188e, al.; πολλὰ -λιπόντι ἀτοπίας Th.2.51; μυρία τοίνυν ἕτερ' εἰπεῖν ἔχων .. παραλείπω D.18.138; περί τινος π. D.S.5.26; πλείω τὰ παραλελειμμένα τῶν εἰρημένων Isoc.10.67, 6.68; *omit* from a schedule, Lys.17.4; τὰ παραλειπόμενα *events omitted* from the Books of Kings, title of the Books of Chronicles: abs., *make an omission*, Arist.*EN*1137[b]21.

4. *cease* doing, ἀδικοῦντες οὐ παραλείπουσι Ath.6.234b.

παρᾰλείφω, *bedaub with ointment*, τὰ βλέφαρα Ar.*Ec*.406; σιάλῳ π. τινά Arist.*Rh*.1407^{a}8.

παράλειψις, εως, ἡ, *neglect, disregard*, τῶν καθηκόντων Plu.2.33a.

2. *omission*, κατὰ παράλειψιν τοῦ ῡ with the *omission* of .., Ath.11.490f; κατὰ π. τοῦ "εὐκαίρως" Plu.2.1037e; opp. παραδοξή, Hierocl.*in CA*19p.461 M.

3. a rhetorical figure, in which a fact is *designedly passed over*, so that attention may be specially called to it, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1434^{a}25, 1438^{b}6, Demetr.*Eloc*.263, Fronto Ep.1.2, Hermog.*Id*.2.6; κατὰ παράλειψιν Id.*Inv*.2.5.

παραλεκτέον, (παραλέγω II) *one must coast along*, Str.13.1.22.

παράλευκος, ον, *partly white*, Arist.*HA*524^{a}6, Str.4.4.6.

παραλέχομαι (pres. not found), Med., *lie beside* or *with*, of intercourse with a woman, ὁ δέ οἱ παρελέξατο λάθρῃ Il.2.515, cf. 20.224, etc.; of the woman, *lie down beside*, τῷ δὲ Βρισηΐς παρελέξατο 24.676; παραλέξομαι ἐν φιλότητι 14.237; πὰρ δ' Ἑλένη .. ἐλέξατο Od.4.305: Ep. aor. παρέλεκτο *h.Ven*.167: Com., τυρῷ καὶ μίνθῃ π. καὶ ἐλαίῳ Cratin.129 (dub.).

παραλήγω, *to be next to the end*, ἡ παραλήγουσα (sc. συλλαβή) *the penultima*, A.D.*Synt*.255.5, etc.; π. τῷ ῑ *to have* ι *in the penultima*, Hdn.Gr.2.926; ἴαμβος παραλήγων *in the last foot but one*, Heph.5.1:—also in Med., τῷ ῑ -λήγεσθαι A.D.*Adv*.175.20, cf. Hdn.Gr.2.927, Hermog.*Id*.1.6.

παράλημμα, ατος, τό, *treatment*, Sor.1.42.

παραλημπτής, v. παραληπτής.

παράληξις, εως, ἡ, *penultima*, Hdn.Gr.2.949, *EM*397.28.

2. *antepenultima*, Eust.30.42.

παραληπτέον, (παραλαμβάνω) *one must take to oneself*, [γυναῖκα] Antip.*Stoic*.3.257; *one must provide oneself with*, μάρτυρας D.34.30.

2. *one must apply* remedies, etc., Sor.2.10, Gal.12.519, Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.15; τὸ τοῦ λύχνου φέγγος π. Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.71.

II. Adj. -ληπτέος, α, ον, *to be applied* or *employed*, π. ὁ κλυστήρ Ruf.*Fr*.80; π. ἁλτῆρες Philostr.*Gym*.55.

παραληπτής, later **-λημπτής,** οῦ, ὁ, *receiver* of dues, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.19, *OGI*202.4 (Egypt, i B.C./i A.D.), *BGU*381.1 (ii/iii A.D.); π. σίτου *receiver* of soldiers' allowances, *Ostr*.1135, al. (iii A.D.), *steward, estate-manager*, *CPR*6.31.2 (cf. pp.61 &79) (iii/iv A.D.).

παραληπτικός, ή, όν, later **-λημπτικός,** *used for calculating dues*, μέτρον *POxy*.101.41 (ii A.D.), etc., *POxy.Hels*.41.39 (iii A.D., sp. παραλημφθ-).

παραληπτός, ή, όν, *to be received*, opp. παραδοτός, ἄλλῳ παρ' ἄλλου Pl.*Men*.93b.

II. *deserving of inclusion*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.17.

παραληπτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *inheritor*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44.

II. (in form -λήμπτωρ) = παραληπτής, dub. in *PRein*.42.12 (i/ii A.D.).

παραληρέω, *talk nonsense, rave*, Hp.*Epid*.1.26.ι´, Ar.*Eq*.531, *Ra*.594, Isoc.12.23, Pl.*Tht*.169a; ἀκοῦσαι .., κἂν δοκῇ τις παραληρεῖν D.*Prooem*.4; φαίνεται .. ἄττα καὶ τοῖς παραληροῦσιν even *to crazy persons*, Arist.*Rh*.1356^{b}35.

παραληρημα, ατος, τό, *piece of absurdity*, of a person, D.C.59.26.

παραληρησις, εως, ἡ, *raving, delirium*, Hp.*Epid*.7.5.

παραληρος, ον, *raving, delirious*, ib. 1.2, Ph.1.387, etc.

II. as Subst., = παραλήρησις, Hp.*Epid*.3.17.ζ´, Suid. s.v. λῆρος.

παράληψις, later **-λημψις,** Dor. **-λαμψις**, *Clara Rhodos*2.175.9 (ii B.C.) εως, ἡ, *receiving from another, succession to*, ἡ π. τῆς ἀρχῆς Plb.2.3.1; τῆς βασιλείας *OGI*90.45 (Rosetta, ii B.C.), Phld.*Piet*.94, D.S.15.95; τῆς οὐσίας Ath.5.218c; τῶν πόλεων D.C.36.18; opp. παράδοσις, *SIG*880.71 (Pizus, iii A.D.): Astrol., *taking over*, [τῆς χρονοκρατορίας] Vett.Val.168.18 (pl.): generally, *receiving*, τὴν παρὰ τῶν μελιττῶν τοῦ καρποῦ π. Porph.*Abst*.2.13.

b. *receipt* of dues, customs, etc., ἡ π. τῶν ἐκφορίων *PAmh*.2.35.15 (ii B.C.); ἐλαίου *Sammelb*.4425 vii 7 (ii A.D.).

c. *appropriation, filching*, Plb.2.46.2.

2. μετὰ θείας π. with a *calling in* of, *appeal* to the gods, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1432^{a}33, *SEG*30.1274 (Caria, *c*.A.D. 200).

3. *tradition, doctrine*, τεχνική τις π. Arr.*Epict*.2.11.2; ἑκάστου σχήματος π. Iamb.*VP*5.22.

4. *use, employment*, τῶν δεινοτάτων θυμάτων Porph.*Abst*.2.7; καθαρμῶν Hierocl.*in CA*26p.478 M.; ἀμφορέων Porph.*Antr*.3: Medic., *application*, ἀλειμμάτων Alex.Trall.1.15, cf. Archig.ap.Aët.12.1. Cf. παράλαμψις.

παραλῐθάζω, *grow stony* or *hard*, Thphr.*HP*3.8.3.

παράλιμνος, ον, *lying by lakes* or *marshes*, Plu.2.951f.

παραλιμπάνω, collat. form of παραλείπω, Arist.*Pr*.951^{a}33, Aristox.*Harm*.p.35 M., Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.200, Hermog.*Inv*.2.5, *OGI*519.18 (Aragueni, iii A.D.), Olymp.*in Grg*.p.242 J.

παράλιον, τό, v. παράλιος IV.

II. = μήκων κερατῖτις, Dsc.4.65.

παράλιος, α, ον or ος, ον (v. infr.), = πάραλος, *by the sea*, παραλία ψάμμα A.*Pr*.573 (lyr.); γῆ, πόλις παραλία, E.*Ion*1592, Rh.700 (lyr.); ὄρνιθες παράλιοι S.*Aj*.1065; τὰ π. τῆς Λακωνικῆς Plu.2.213a; νησιῶται καὶ π. ib. 965c; of maritime plants, esp. *sea-spurge, Euphorbia Paralias*, Thphr.*HP*9.11.7, Dsc.4.164.6; of πιτύουσα, ib. 165.

2. as title of Artemis, di Cesnola *Salaminia*p.96.

II. ἡ **παραλία,** Ion. **-ίη** (sc. γῆ or χώρα), *seacoast, seaboard*, τῆς Θρηΐκης τὴν π. Hdt.7.185; of Epidaurus, Arist.*Rh*.1411^{a}11.

2. esp. of *the maritime district* or *seaboard of Attica*, between Hymettus, Brauron, and Sunium, Hdt.5.81; παραλία [γῆ] Th.2.56; ἡ χώρα ἡ π. *IG*2.1195; ἡ π. Plb.3.39.3, Str.9.1.21; also ἡ παράλιος D.S.3.15, al.

III. οἱ Παράλιοι, = οἱ Πάραλοι, (v. πάραλος II) Arist.*Ath*.13.4, Plu.2.805e.

IV. Παράλιον, τό, *sanctuary of the hero* Πάραλος, *Rev.Ét.Gr*.44.294 (Attica, iv B.C.), D.49.25, Phot., *AB*294. [πᾱρᾰλίη, metri gr., A.R.4.1560, D.P.253.]

παρᾰλίσκομαι, Pass., *to be put under restraint*, Hsch. s.v. παραλούς.

παρᾰλῐταίνω, aor. -ήλῐτον, *do amiss, sin*, ἦ μέγα δή τι παρήλιτον A.R.3.891; ὅσσα οἱ .. παρήλιτε cj. in Q.S.13.400.

2. c. acc. pers., ἦ ῥα θεοὺς .. παρήλιτες *didst sin against* them, A.R.2.246.

παρᾰλίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *one of the crew of the* Πάραλος, Hsch.

παραλλᾰγή, ἡ, *passing from hand to hand, transmission*, πυρὸς παραλλαγαί A.*Ag*.490; *change of position, movement*, τὸ τάχος τῆς π., of the sun's apparent motion, Str.17.3.10.

b. Astrol., of a heavenly body, *passing beyond* the degree occupied by another, Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).113.

2. *alternation*, μυῶν παραλλαγαὶ καὶ νεύρων their *alternate movements*, Hp.*Art*.30; παραλλαγὰς τοῖς ποσὶν ἐποίουν, of dancers, Critias36, ἐκ παραλλαγῆς γίνεσθαι τὰ σωλάρια *first one side* (of the road) *and then the other*, *Cod.Just*.8.10.12.5b.

3. *distortion* of the vertebrae, Hp.*Art*.48; *contortion, twisting*, of wood, Thphr.*HP*5.1.12 (pl.).

4. *interchange*, διανοίας πρὸς αἴσθησιν π. *interchange* of intellect and sense, putting one for the other, Pl.*Tht*.196c; π. προσώπων, πτώσεως, A.D.*Pron*.110.3, *Synt*.214.9.

II. *difference between* things, ποιεῖν τινα π. εὐοσμίας καὶ ἀοσμίας Thphr.*HP*6.6.5; μεγάλας τὰς π. ποιεῖσθαι περί τι Plb.6.7.5; μεγάλην ἔχειν π. D.S.5.37, cf. Plot.3.1.5; ἡ π. βραχεῖα Phld.*Po*.2.5; ἡ π. ἡ [τοῦ ἀνθρώπου] πρὸς τὰ ἄλογα Arr.*Epict*.2.8.3; κάλλους πρὸς αἶσχος ib. 2.23.32, παρὰ τὴν προτέραν D.H.*Comp*.15.

III. *variety, variation*, Thphr.*HP*2.3.2; μεγεθῶν Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.15 U. (pl.), al., cf. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.182, Ep.Jac.1.17, Cleom.1.7; γραμμῶν καὶ γωνιῶν *Theol.Ar*.63; *change* of meaning, παραλλαγῶν κατὰ σύμβολον γινομένων Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.258, cf. 3.33.

IV. *frenzy, madness*, ἐν π. γενέσθαι LXX4Ki.9.20; π. ψυχῆς *perturbation* of soul, Iamb.*VP*25.111.

παραλλαγμα, ατος, τό, *alternation*, παραλλάγματα *overlapping ends* of broken bones, Hp.*Art*.16.

II. *difference, variation*, Epicur.*Nat.Herc*.908.1, al., Str.2.1.35 (pl.), Plu.*Num*.18; π. μηνιαῖον Gem.8.19, al.; *departure from the normal*, Metrod.*Herc*.831.5, 7.

παραλλακτικός, ή, όν, *for determining parallax*, ὄργανον Ptol.*Alm*.5.12, Procl.*Hyp*.4.49.

παραλλακτός, όν, *liable to change*, κόσμοι D.L.9.19.

παραλλάξ, Adv. *alternately, in turn*, S.*Aj*.1087; ἀνάπαλιν καὶ π. Ti.Locr.95c; [ἀναπνεῖν καὶ ἐκπνεῖν] π. Arist.*Resp*.471^{a}11; τῶν ἀετῶν θάτερον τῶν ἐκγόνων ἁλιαίετος γίνεται π. Id.*Mir*.835^{a}1; of the production of leaves, Thphr.*HP*6.2.8.

2. *in alternating rows*, νῆσοι .. π. καὶ οὐ κατὰ στοῖχον κείμεναι Th.2.102.

II. π. εἶναι, = παραλλάσσειν II. 1, ἐν τῇ γῇ π. εἰσιν οἱ πόροι Arist.*Mete*.385^{b}25.

III. *side by side*, Hermog.*Meth*.5.

παραλλαξις, εως, ἡ, *alternation*: *overlapping* of broken bones, Hp.*Fract*.15 (pl.); ἡ π. τοῦ ὀστέου ib. 35; π. ἔχειν πρὸς ἄλληλα καὶ συμπλοκήν Thphr.*Sens*.66.

2. *alternating motion*, τῶν σκελῶν Plu.*Phil*.6; ἡ δεῦρο κἀκεῖ π. τῆς κεφαλῆς Id.2.977b.

II. *change, deviation, mutation*, Pl.*Ti*.22d, cf. *Plt*.269e, *Placit*.1.7.33 (pl.); διαστροφὴ μεγάλη μαὶ π. τῆς γωνίας Plu.2.930a; παραλλάξιες φρενῶν mental *aberrations*, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)1.

III. *change of position*, τῶν γωνιῶν Arist.*Cael*.287^{a}18; ἡ τοῦ ἡλίου π. D.C.76.13.

2. Astron., *parallax*, Ptol.*Alm*.5.11, 9.1, Procl.*Hyp*.4.53, al.

b. φάσις defined as ἡ μετὰ τὴν κρύψιν τοῦ ἡλίου πρώτη .. ἐξ αὐτοῦ π. Phlp.*in Mete*.76.30.

παραλλάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** pf. παρήλλᾰχα Arist.*Pr*.872^{b}11, Plu.*Cim*.1, Arr.*Epict*.3.21.23:—*cause to alternate*, π. τοὺς ὀδόντας *make the alternate* teeth of the saw *stand contrary ways*, Thphr.*HP*5.6.3; π. τὰς ἀρχάς *make* the ends [of the bandages] *overlap* or *cross*, Hp.*Fract*.29; παραλλάξας *having transposed* [the two], Pl.*Tht*.193c; π. τῶν αἰσθήσεων τὰ σημεῖα *transpose, interchange* the impressions received from the senses, ib. 194d; ἐὰν παραλλάξῃ τὴν τομήν *transposes* the caesura, Heph.15.18:—Pass., *overlap*, of the ends of broken bones, Hp.*Fract*.31; ὀδόντες παρηλλαγμένοι (in persons with hollow palate) Id.*Epid*.6.1.2.

2. *change, alter*, ὀλίγα π. Hdt.2.49; μίαν μόνον συλλαβὴν π. Aeschin.3.192, cf. Arist.*Top*.119^{a}15; esp. *alter for the worse*, π. φρένας χρηστάς S.*Ant*.298; *twist*, τὸν λόγον Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.258:—freq. in Pass., *to be altered*, πολὺ παρηλλάχθαι τὴν ἔξοδον πρὸς τὸν εἰθισμένον καιρόν Plb.5.56.11, etc.; τὸ κίνημα παρηλλαγμένον τῆς συνηθείας Id.7.17.7: hence παρηλλαγμένος, η, ον, *strange, extraordinary*, Id.2.29.1, 3.55.1; παρηλλαγμένους τοῖς μεγέθεσιν ὄφεις D.S.17.90; ὑποδήματα π. *peculiar* footwear, Satyr.1.

3. of Place, *pass by* or *beyond*, ἐνέδραν X.*HG*5.1.12, Plb.5.14.3, etc.; ὅταν τὸ ὕδωρ παραλλάξῃ τὸ χωρίον D.55.17; *elude, avoid*, Plu.*Cam*.25; so Astrol., τὴν διάμετρον ἀκτῖνα π. Vett.Val.142.5; also, *get rid of*, διακρούσασθαι καὶ π. τὸ πάθος Plu.*Caes*.41.

4. *go beyond, surpass*, τῷ τάχει π. τὰ ἄστρα Arist.*Mete*.342^{a}33; *exceed* in point of time, τὴν παιδικὴν ἡλικίαν Plu.*Alc*.7, *Cim*.1: c. acc. pers. et. gen. rei, γραμμέων συνθέσιος οὐδείς κώ με παρήλλαξεν [Democr.]299.

II. intr., *deviate from one another*, of two tunnels or the like, which start from opposite directions, and, instead of meeting, *miss each other*, ὀλίγον τι π. τῆς χώρης Hdt.2.11; of bones, ἄρθρον παραλλάξαν *displaced*, Hp.*Art*.17; πόροι παραλλάττοντες *deviating, not in line*, opp. κατάλληλοι, Arist.*Pr*.905^{b}8, cf. 890^{b}39.

2. *alternate*, Id.*APr*.42^{b}15.

3. *differ* or *vary from*, τῶν πολλῶν .. δικαίων Pl.*Lg*.957b; πολύ τι τῶν ἄλλων Thphr.*HP*4.10.5; τῶν προκειμένων Hdn.Gr.2.948; παραλλάξουσιν ἀλλήλων κατὰ παρρησίαν Phld.*Lib*.p.43 O.; π. ἀπό τινος Arr.*Epict*.3.21.23: abs., *differ, vary*, ὀλίγον παραλλάσσοντες Hdt.7.73; ἡ χρεία π. μικρόν Arist.*Pol*.1254^{b}24; μήκη παραλλάττοντα Epicur.*Ep*.2p.43 U.; μικρὸν ταῖς γλώτταις Str.4.1.1; π. κατὰ τὰς ὀσμὰς καὶ τοὺς χυλούς Thphr.*HP*1.12.3; τοσοῦτον τῆς δόξης παραλλαττούσης Isoc.9.25; τὸ παρηλλαχός the *changeable*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.129; also, of persons, οἱ παρηλλαχότες those *whose character has changed*, ib. 125.

b. impers., οὐ σμικρὸν παραλλάττει οὕτως ἔχον ἢ ἄλλως *it makes* no small *difference*, Pl.*Tht*.169e.

4. π. τοῦ σκοποῦ *go aside from* the mark, ib. 194a: metaph., π. τῶν φρενῶν Lys.*Fr*.90: abs., οὐχ ὑπὸγήρως οὐδὲ νόσου π. Plu.*Luc*.43.

5. *change direction*, of the wind, Arist.*Pr*.945^{a}36; *deviate from the straight course*, παραλλάξαντι ἐξ Ἀβύδου ὡς ἐπὶ τὴν Προποντίδα Str.13.1.22; οὐδαμῇ οὐδὲν π. Pl.*R*.530b; *go astray, be out of one's wits*, Id.*Ti*.27c, 71e; λόγοι παραλλάσσοντες *delirious*, E.*Hipp*.935; *degenerate, decline*, εἰς μοναρχίαν ἐπαχθῆ Plu.*Rom*.26.

6. *slip aside* or *away*, παραλλάξασα διὰ χερῶν βέβακεν ὄψις A.*Ag*.424 (lyr.).

7. *to be superior to*, c. gen., π. ἅλιος ἄστρων Epigr.ap.D.L.8.78; π. ταῖς ψυχαῖς Sosyl.1 J.; τῇ διαφορᾷ τοῦ καθοπλισμοῦ πρὸς τὴν χρείαν παραλλάττων *superior in* .., Plb.18.25.2; κατά τι Iamb.*Comm.Math*.8.

8. Geom., of figures, *coincide partially* when applied, Euc.1.8, 3.24, Aristarch.Sam.8.

9. Astron., *display parallax*, Ptol.*Alm*.5.11.

παραλλαττόντως, Adv. *differently*, Phld.*Rh*.1.196 S.

παραλληγορέω, *use allegory*, Sch.Il.13.359.

παραλληλεπίπεδον, τό, *body with parallel surfaces, parallelepiped*, Euc.11.25, Plu.2.1080c.

παραλληλεπίπεδος, ον, *with parallel surfaces*, πλινθίς Iamb.*in Nic*.p.95 P., al.

2. π. ἀριθμός, number which is the product of three factors, two of which are equal, Nicom.*Ar*.2.16.

παραλληλία, ἡ, *being side by side*, *repetition* of a letter, Eust.149.8; of words of identical meaning, *pleonasm*, ταὐτὸν κατὰ παραλληλίαν δηλοῦν Id.961.32.

παραλληλίζω, *place side by side*, λέξεις ἰσοδυνάμους Id.437.29, cf. 1539.58.

παραλληλισμός, ὁ, *equating* of payments, *PMasp*.58 ii 13 (vi A.D.), *POxy*.1916.10 (vi A.D.).

II. *placing side by side*, *repetition* of ideas in a compound (as μυθολογεύειν, λογολεσχεῖν), Eust.437.25.

παραλληλόγραμμος, ον, *bounded by parallel lines*, σχῆμα Str.4.1.3: neut. as Subst., τὸ π. *parallelogram*, Euc.2. Def., Plu.2.1080c, etc.; κατὰ -γραμμον Ascl.*Tact*.11.7. Adv. -γράμμως Iamb.*in Nic*.p.27 P.

παράλληλος, ον, *beside one another, side by side*, αἱ π. (sc. γραμμαί) *parallel lines*, Arist.*APr*.65a4, *APo*.77b22, cf. *Mech*.856b28; π. κύκλοι the five *Zones*, D.L.7.155, Nonn.*D*.38.258; ὁ π. κύκλος *parallel* of latitude, Hipparch.2.2.26, al., Cleom.1.2, etc.: without κυκλος, ὁ διὰ τοῦ Βορυσθένους π. Str.1.4.4, al.; οἱ βίοι οἱ π. the *parallel* lives of Plutarch, Plu.*Thes*.1, cf. *Pel*.2, etc.; ἐκ παραλλήλου *parallelwise*, Id.Comp.*Ag. Gracch*.1.

2. ἐν παραλλήλοις κεῖσθαι, of words used *pleonastically*, A.D.*Adv*.140.13; ἐκ παραλλήλου εἰρηκέναι Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.331.1, cf. Asp.*in EN*65.30, 104.1. Adv. -λως, τίθεσθαι A.D.*Synt*.247.17; but π. χρώμενοι τοῖς ὀνόμασιν using the forms (Ζῆνα, Δία) *indifferently*, Arist.*Mu*.401a14.

3. c. dat., *parallel to* or *with*, χάραξ π. τῷ τείχει Plb.8.32.3, etc.; ὁ Ῥῆνος π. ὢν τῇ Πυρήνῃ Str.4.1.1.

4. in music, of tetrachords, *disjunct* (opp. κατάλληλος), Aristid. Quint.1.8.

παραλληλότης, ητος, ἡ, *repetition*, ἐν π. κεῖσθαι (of τε .. τε ..) A.D.*Adv*.140.14; κατὰ παραλληλότητα Id.*Synt*.318.22.

παραλογεία, ἡ, *frandulent exaction, extortion*, in pl., *PAmh*.2.33.13 (ii B.C.), *UPZ*113.10 (ii B.C.).

παραλογεύομαι, *practise extortion*, *PPetr*.2 p.126 (iii B.C.), act., *SEG*8.466.23, 41 (Egypt, i B.C.).

παραλογια, τά, app. *false arguments*, *PMacquarie*inv.358 (*Atti Napoli* III 827).

παραλογία, ἡ, in Gramm., *false form*, *EM*807.57, Eust.154.2.

II. μετὰ παραλογίας, = παραλόγως, Sch.Il.23.388.

παραλογίζομαι, in keeping accounts, *cheat*, D.27.29, 41.30, Philem.32: c. dupl. acc., *defraud of*, π. τρία ἡμιωβέλια τοὺς ναοποιούς Arist.*Rh*.1374b26, cf. Isoc.12.243; *reckon fraudulently*, τὸν μισθόν LXXGe.31.41; τὰ πορθμεῖα Luc.*DMort*.4.1: generally, *defraud*, τινα LXXGe.29.25, *PMagd*.29.5 (iii B.C.):—Pass., δαπάνας παραλογισθείσας *OGI*665.15 (Egypt, i A.D.).

II. *reason falsely, use fallacies*, Arist.*Ph*.186a10, 239b5.

b. *draw a false inference*, π. ἡ ψυχή Id.*Po*.1460a25, Rh.1408a20; π. ὁ ἀκροατής ib. 1401b8.

2. *mislead by fallacious reasoning*, σφᾶς αὐτούς Isoc.*Ep*.6.12; σαυτόν Aeschin.3.221, Phld.*Rh*.1.134 S.; ἀπάτῃ τινὶ π. τινάς Aeschin.1.117; μεγάλα τὴν πόλιν π. Id.2.128:—Pass., *to be misled by fallacious reasoning*, π. ἡ διάνοια ὑπό τινων Arist.*Pol*.1307b35, Iamb.*Protr*.2; αἰτίαις Phld.*Lib*.p.49 O.:—Pass. and Med. opposed, παραλογισθῆναι καὶ παραλογίσασθαι Arist.*Top*.108a27.

III. *disguise*, τῆς ἐσθῆτος ὄψις παραλογιζομένη τὴν ἐπιδημίαν ἡμῶν Plu.2.597a.

παραλογισμός, ὁ, *false reasoning, fallacy*, τοὺς π. κατά τινων ποιήσονται Lycurg.31, cf. Gal.11.465, etc.; *false inference*, τοῦ θατέρου Arist.*Po*.1455a13; οἱ ἔξω τῆς λέξεως π. material *fallacies*, opp. οἱ παρὰ τὴν λέξιν ἔλεγχοι, Id.*SE*166b21.

2. *weakness of reasoning power*, Aristeas250.

II. *deception, fraud*, Plb.1.81.8, *PLond*.1.24.26 (ii B.C.), etc., ἐπὶ παραλογισμῷ *with fraudulent intent*, *PColl.Youtie*12.7 (177 B.C.).

παραλογιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who cheats by false reckoning*, Arist.*EE*1232a14; or *by false reasoning*, δεινὸς ὁ τῦφος π. M.Ant.6.13, cf. Procl.*Par.Ptol*.225; *cheat*, Artem.4.57.

παραλογιστικός, ή, όν, *fallacious*, Arist.*Rh*.1367b4; *given to fallacious reasoning*, Id.*SE*172b3, Jul.*Or*.7.216a. Adv. -κῶς Poll.9.135; gloss on παραβλήδην, Sch.A.R.3.107.

παραλογος, ον, (λόγος I, IV. 1 fin.) *beyond calculation, unexpected, unlooked for*, ἄτοπον καὶ π. Arist.*de An*.411a14; π. τι ἡ τύχη Id.*Ph*.197a18; π. ἀτυχήματα Id.*Rh*.1374b7 εὐδίαι Id.*HA*599b15; αἱ π. τῶν βαρβάρων ἔφοδοι *casual, uncertain*, Plb.2.35.6; *strange*, π. πόθος Palaeph.52; π. καὶ ἀπρεπὴς βούλησις Hdn.1.16.4; παράλογον, τό, an *unexpected event*, τὰ π. τῆς τύχης D.S.17.66, etc.; εἴ τι σπάνιον καὶ ὡς ἐν παραλόγῳ *abnormal*, Thphr.*CP*1.3.2 (but παράλογα, *over-portions of food* given to guests *which were not to be reckoned upon*, X.*Lac*.5.3). Adv. -γως Hp.*Aph*.2.27, etc.; ποὺς π. δυστυχοῦντας D.27.68, cf. Arist.*EN*1135b16: comp. -ώτερον Plu.*Tim*.1, Sup. -ώτατα J.*BJ*2.19.7.

2. (λόγος III) *beyond reason, unreasonable*, τὰ π. καὶ ἄτοπα Plu.2.626e, etc.; ἐν παραλόγῳ ποιεῖσθαί τι App.*BC*2.146; παράδοξα μέν, οὐ μὴν π. Cleanth.ap.Arr.*Epict*.4.1.173. comp., Plu.2.1123a, Adv. -γως, εἰκῇ καὶ π. Plb.1.74.14, etc.

3. Gramm., *contrary to analogy* or *rule, irregular*, A.D.*Pron*.27.26, al.

4. Adv. -γως *fraudulently*, *OGI*665.33 (Egypt, i A.D.).

II. παράλογος, ὁ, as Subst., *incalculable element*, τοῦ πολέμου ὁ π. Th.1.78; πολύς, μέγας ὁ π., the *event* is much, greatly *contrary to calculation*, Id.3.16, 7.55; τὸν π. τοσοῦτον ποιῆσαι τοῖς Ἕλλησι τῆς δυνάμεως, i.e. so belied the calculations of the Greeks, ib. 28; ἐν τοῖς ἀνθρωπείοις τοῦ βίου παραλόγοις by *miscalculations* such as men make, Id.8.24; τὸ πλείστῳ παραλόγῳ ξυμβαῖνον Id.2.61, ἐκ παραλόγου *abnormally*, *PomponDig*.1.3.3.

παράλοιπος, ον, *remaining besides*, Arist.*APo*.93b13.

παραλοξαίνομαι, Pass., *to be placed obliquely*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.40, *Mul*.2.141.

παραλοξος, ον, *oblique*, Sor.*Fract*.7.

πάρᾰλος, ον, (ἅλς) *by* or *near the sea*, ἄντρα S.*Aj*.413 (lyr.); χέρσοι E.*Ion*1584; ἡ δ' ὠπτημένη σίζουσα πάραλος, of a cuttle-fish, with a pun on ἡ Πάραλος (infr. III), Ar.*Ach*.1158.

2. generally, *concerned with the sea, naval*, ὁ π. στρατός Hdt.7.161.

II. ἡ πάραλος γῆ *the coast-land* of Attica (cf. παράλιος II. 2), Th.2.55: hence οἱ Π. *the people of the coast-land*, Hdt.1.59; αὐτόν τε Πάραλον ἐστολισμένον δορί, i.e. τοὺς Π., E.*Supp*.659.

III. ἡ Πάραλος ναῦς, Th.8.74, or ἡ Π. alone, D.21.173, or Π. alone, Ar.*Av*.1204, the *Paralos*, one of the Athenian sacred galleys, cf. Arist.*Ath*.61.7, *IG*2.1623.225, and v. Σαλαμινία.

2. οἱ Π. the *crew of the Paralos*, which contained none but free citizens, Th.8.73, 74, Aeschin.3.162, Poll.8.116 (cf. παραλίτης): παράλιος III, generally, *seamen*, Ar.*Ra*.1071, cf. Sch.ad loc.

IV. name of a plant *which grew near the sea*, π. ἀμμότροφος *AP*4.1.20 (Mel.).

παραλοῦμαι, *wash beside*, πάντας χρὴ παραλοῦσθαι καὶ τοὺς σπόγγους ἐᾶν Ar.*Fr*.59 *fr*. K.-A., cf. 537; act., παραλούειν Phot., Suid.

παρᾰλουργής, Ion. **-οργής** *Michel*832 (Samos, iv B.C.), ές, *edged with purple*, προσκεφάλαια Clearch.25; ἱμάτιον λευκὸν π. *IG*2.1514.27.

II. of persons, *wearing a garment with purple border* (i.e. less distinguished than those who wore garments of purple), Hsch.

παρᾰλουργίδιον, τό, Dim. of sq., *IG*2.1514.54.

παρᾰλουργίς, ίδος, ἡ, *woman's garment edged with purple*, Poll.7.56, Phot.

παρᾰλουργός, όν, = παραλουργής I, χιτώνιον Plu.2.583e.

παραλοφία, ἡ, *the back of the horse's neck where the mane grows*, Poll.2.135.

παραλοχίζω, *lay an ambush*, J.*AJ*14.16.2.

παράλπιος, ον, *dwelling near the Alps*, Plu.*Aem*.6.

παρᾰλῠκίζω, *to be changed and become salt*, Antipho Soph.32.

παραλῡπέω, *grieve* or *trouble besides*, ἄλλο παρελύπει .. οὐδέν no disease *attacked* them *besides* the plague, Th.2.51, cf. X.*Vect*.4.32, Thphr.*CP*1.7.8; *annoy by a diversion*, Th.4.89; ὅταν αὐτὴν μηδὲν .. παραλυπῇ Pl.*Phd*.65c; π. τοὺς πολεμίους τι Plu.*Per*.35; οἱ παραλυποῦντες the *troublesome*, the *refractory*, X.*An*.2.5.29:—Pass., *to be molested*, ὑπὸ βασιλέων Str.9.1.20, etc., *SEG*32.1149 (Ionia, A.D. 209).

παράλυπρος, ον, *rather poor*, χωρία Str.3.2.3; χώρα Id.17.3.23.

παράλῠσις, εως, ἡ, *secret* or *illicit undoing* or *breaking open*, ἡ πολυπραγμοσύνη π. τῶν ἀπορρήτων Plu.2.519c (v.l. -δυσις).

II. *disabling of the nerves, paralysis*, Thphr.*Fr*.11, Dsc.1.6, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.39.2, Gal.8.208; also of the eyes, i.e. *nystagmus*, Cels.6.6.36: generally, π. τῶν σωμάτων, of the effect of strong wine, *Com.Adesp*.106.13; ἡ λύπη ψυχῆς π. Cleanth.*Stoic*.1.130, cf. Plb.30.32.10.

2. = δελφίνιον II, Ps.-Dsc.3.73; =κώνειον I. 1, Id.4.78.

III. *diaeresis* (in Gramm.), κατὰ π. Eust.ad D.P.384.

παρᾰλῠτέον, *one must set free from*, τινος Pl.*Lg*.793e, cf. Sor.1.111 tit.

παρᾰλῠτικός, ή, όν, *paralytic*, Ev.Matt.4.24, Dsc.1.16, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.39.8.

παράλῠτος, ον, *paralysed*, D.H.9.21, Artem.4.67.

παραλυτρόομαι, Pass., *to be ransomed*, Παραλυτρούμενος, name of a Comedy by Sotades, Ath.9.368a.

παραλύω [v. λύω]:

I. c. acc. rei, *loose and take off, detach*, τὰ πηδάλια τῶν νεῶν Hdt.3.136 (so in Med., παραλυόμενοι τὰ πηδάλια *taking off* the rudders, X.*An*.5.1.11:—Pass., παραλελυμέναι τοὺς ταρσούς *with* their oars *taken off*, Plb.8.4.2); τὴν πτέρυγα -λύσασα τοῦ χιτωνίου Ar.*Fr*.325; τὸν θώρακα Plu.*Ant*.76:—Med., π. τὴν ῥαφὴν [τοῦ χιτῶνος] Id.*Cleom*.37; τοὺς στεφάνους Id.2.646a:—Pass., Hdt.3.105.

2. *undo, put an end to*, πόους E.*Andr*.304 (lyr.); τὴν τοῦ παιδίου ἀμοφισβήτησιν *relinquish* it, Is.4.10:—Med., *get rid of*, τὸν κίνδυνον D.H.6.28.

3. *undo secretly*, τὰ σακκία τῶν χρημάτων Plu.2.10b, cf. D.S.13.106.

4. *pay* a penalty, LXXGe.4.15; = Lat. *persolvo*, νόμισμα *PStrassb*.50.8, 14 (vi A.D.).

II. c. acc. pers. et. gen. rei, *part from*, πολλοὺς ἤδη παρέλυσεν θάνατος δάμαρτος E.*Alc*.932 (lyr., dub.l.); μία γάρ σφεων παρελύθη ὑπὸ Ἰώνων one city (Smyrna) *was detached from* them, Hdt.1.149; π. τινὰ τῆς στρατιῆς *release from* military service, Id.7.38 (and in Pass., *to be exempt from* it, 5.75), cf. Plb.6.33.10; τοῦ ὅρκου *OGI*266.46 (Pergam., iii B.C.); π. τινὰ δυσφρονᾶν *set free from* cares, Pi.*O*.2.52; π. τινὰ τῆς στρατηγίης *dismiss from* the command, Hdt.6.94, cf. Th.7.16, 8.54; τῆς δυνάμεως τινά Arist.*Pol*.1315ᵃ12 (so in Pass., π. τῆς φυλακῆς Plu.*Cleom*.37; *disband*, ἅρματα LXX2Ki.8.4, τῆς ἀρχῆς Eun.*VS*p.481 B.); also τὴν ἀρχήν τινι π. ib.p.479 B.; τοὺς Ἀθηναίους π. τῆς ἐς αὐτὸν ὀργῆς *set* them *free, release* them *from* .., Th.2.65; φαρμάκῳ π. ἑαυτὸν τοῦ ζῆν Str.8.6.14; παραλελύσθαι τοῦ φόβου Plb.30.4.7: c. acc. only, *set free*, δυστάνου ψυχάν E.*Alc*.117 (lyr.):—Med., *obtain leave of absence from*, τοὺς παιδονόμους *SIG*577.56 (*Milet*, iii/ii B.C.).

III. *loose besides, in addition*, π. καὶ ἑτέραν [κύνα] X.*Cyn*.6.14.

IV. *disable, enfeeble*, Pl.*Ax*.367b; π. τροφῆς ἀποχῇ τὸ σῶμα Plu.*Demetr*.38:—mostly in Pass., *to be paralysed*, δεξιὴ χεὶρ παρελύθη Hp.*Epid*.1.26.ιγʹ; τὰ παραλελυμένα τοῦ σώματος μόρια Arist.*EN*1102ᵇ18: generally, *to be exhausted, flag*, ἡ δύναμις .. τῆς πόλεως παρελύθη Lys.13.46; πῇ σωματικῇ δυνάμει παραλυόμενος ὑπὸ τῶν τραυμάτων Plb.16.5.7; παραλελυμένοι καὶ τοῖς σώμασι καὶ ταῖς ψυχαῖς Id.20.10.9; τὴν δύναμιν παρελέλυντο Id.1.58.9; τὰς χεῖρας Telesp.38 H.

παράλωμα, ατος, τό, (λῶμα) prob. = παράρρυμα, Hsch. (pl.).

παραμαίνομαι, *to be quite mad*, Amips.10.

παρᾰμαξεύω, *drive along*, π. θύσθεν τᾶς κελεύθω *IG*5(2).3.23 (Tegea, iv B.C.).

παραμαρμαίρω, *gleam beside*, Onos.29.2.

παρᾰμαρτάνω, *err, trespass*, εἰς ἥρων τι παρήμαρτον Ar.*Fr*.692ᵃ, cf. Plu.2.89e, Hierocl.p.58 A.: c. dat., *damage*, στήλῃ *Ath.Mitt*.30.327 (Temenothyrae).

παραμαρτῠρία, ἡ, as law-term, = παραγραφή II. 1, Poll.8.57 (v.l.).

παραμᾰσήτης, ου, ὁ, (μασάομαι) *trencher-companion, parasite* Alex.236, Timocl.9.6.

παραμᾰσύντης, ου, ὁ, = foreg., Alex.222.8, Ephipp.8.6.

παραμάχαιρον [μᾰ], τό, *side-dagger*, colloquial word, Eust.413.39.

παραμβλύνω, *blunt, deaden*, metaph., Plu.2.788f.

παραμεθίημι, *let pass*, τὴν κάθαρσιν Hp.*Mul*.1.67: c. gen. part., π. τοῦ αἵματος ib. 25; τῆς αὔξης τῷ ἐμβρύῳ ib. 21.

παρᾰμείβω, *change* or *alter*, τινὰ ὅλον Alciphr.3.40.

II. = Med., *leave on one side, pass by*, c. acc. loci, A.R.2.660, Plu.*Mar*.18, etc.; of a river, *flow past*, Arist.*Mir*.846ᵇ30.

2. *outrun, excel*, σοφίᾳ σοφίαν S.*OT*504 (lyr.).

3. c. acc. cogn. παράμειβε κέλευθον *pass on* your way, *Arch.Pap*.1.220.—Rare in Act.

B. Med., *pass by, leave on one side*, τὸν παραμειψάμενος Od.6.310; παρημείβοντο Μάλειαν *h.Ap*.409; ἔθνεα πολλὰ παραμειψάμενοι Hdt.1.94; πόλιας τάσδε Id.7.109, etc.; Κόρας (i.e. their shrine) S.*OC*130 (lyr.); π. τὰς πηγὰς τοῦ Εὐφράτου Plu.*Pomp*.32; of rivers, *run past* a place, Hdt.1.72, 75; *march past*, τῶν βαρβάρων τὴν τάξιν Plu.*Ant*.39; but πύλας παραμείψεται *shall pass through* the gates, Thgn.709.

2. *pass over, omit to mention*, Hdt.2.102.

3. *outstrip*, καὶ θαλασσαῖν π. δελφῖνα Pi.*P*.2.50; μή τίς σε λάθῃ .. ὄχοις παραμειψαμένη E.*IA*146 (anap.).

4. of time, *pass, go by*, Hes.*Op*.409.

II. causal, *turn aside, divert*, τίνα πρὸς .. ἄκραν ἐμὸν πλόον παραμείβεαι; Pi.*N*.3.27.—Cf. παραμεύομαι.

παραμείγνυμι and **-ύω**, Ion. **-μίσγω,** also in Thphr.*HP*9.7.2 and later Prose, Phld.*Ir*.p.54 W. (Pass.):—*intermingle, mix with*, τινί τι Ar.*V*.878; ψόγον καὶ νουθεσίαν Plu.2.59b—Pass., metaph. ἡδονὴν παραμεμεῖχθαι τῇ εὐδαιμονίᾳ Arist.*EN*1177[a]23.

II. c. acc. only, *mix in, add, by mixing*, ὕδωρ παραμίσγειν Hdt.1.203, 4.61; μέλι, σμύρνην, Hp.*Morb*.2.47, *Mul*.2.162; στεατίου μικρόν Alex.84:—Pass., ὅ τι αὐτοις τούτων ἐν ταῖς ψυχαῖς παραμέμεικται Pl.*R*.415b.

παράμειξις, εως, ἡ, *admixture*, ἡδονῆς Phld.*Mus*.p.72 K.

παρᾰμελέω, *disregard, pay no heed to*, τινων Gorg.*Pal*.20, Th.1.25; τοῦ πράγματος Lys.9.1; τῆς μητρός X.*Mem*.2.2.14, etc.: abs., παρημελήκεε *he recked little*, Hdt.1.85; παραμελοῦντες *being negligent*, Pl.*R*.555d; *neglect* τῶν ἀγρῶν Arist.*Ath*.16.5, τῆς χορηγίας Mitteis *Chr*.96 iii 4 (iv A.D.):—Pass., *to be slighted* or *abandoned*, θεοῖς by the gods, A.*Th*.702; ὑπότινων Pl.*R*.620c: abs. A.*Eu*.300; ἀνὴρ .. οὐ τῶν παρημελημενων ἐν ἱστορίᾳ no *mean* historian, Plu.2.862b.

παραμελορυθμοβᾰ́τας ὁ, nonce-wd., *one who ruins melody and rhythm as he goes*, Pratin.3.13 S.

παραμένιος, ον, (later form of παραμόνιμος), etym. of Πράμνιος, Ath.1.30e codd., *EM*686.38: παραμένειος Eust.871.24. Adv. -ενίως (codd. -μένως) Sch.Opp.*H*.2.612.

παραμένω, poet. **παρμένω** Pi.*P*.8.40, S.*Ichn*.169 (trim.):—*stay beside* or *near, stand by*, οὐδέ τις αὐτῷ Ἀργείων παρέμεινε Il.11.402, cf. 15.400; παράμεινον τὸν βίον ἡμῖν Ar.*Pax*1108 (hex.), cf. Pl.*Ap*.39e, al.; of slaves, *remain, stay*, opp. δραπετεύω, ἀποδιδράσκω, Id.*Men*.97d, X.*Oec*.3.4; in Law, of slaves whose manumission was deferred, *SIG*1208 (Thespiae, ii B.C.), etc.: hence Παρμένων, *Trusty*, as a slave's name, Men.*Sam*.302, etc.

II. abs., *stand one's ground, stand fast*, Il.13.151, cf. Hdt.1.82, 6.14, Ar.*Pl*.440, etc.; more fully μάχαις τλάμονι ψυχᾷ π. Pi.*P*.1.48; παρμένοντας αἰχμᾷ ib. 8.40; εὐάθεῖ ἐν ὀργᾷ π. ib. 1.89; πρὸς τὰ ὑπόλοιπα τῶν ἔργων Th.3.10; ἀδύνατός εἰμι .. παραμένειν *to remain with* the army, Id.7.15; of fortune, *remain steady*, παραμένει γὰρ οὐδὲ ἕν Men.51.

2. *stay* at a place, *stay behind* or *at home*, Hdt.1.64, Antipho 5.13, And.1.2, med., παραμενῶμαι ἐπεὶ (for ἐπὶ) τῆς Ἀλεξανδρείας *POxy*.3396.19 (iv A.D.).

3. *survive, remain alive*, Hdt.1.30.

4. of things, *endure, last*, Id.3.57, etc.; ἀεὶ παραμένουσα [ἡ φύσις] E.*El*.942; π. ἡ πολιτεία Lys.25.28; αἱ εὐπραγίαι Isoc.7.13; ἡ ὑγίεια X.*Cyr*.1.6.17, etc.; δίχα τῆς σφοδρότητος π. τὸ μέγεθος Longin.9.13; of money, *stay by one, last for ever*, Alex.281, Timocl.9.1, Men.128.2; of wine, *last, keep good*, εἰς τριγονίαν π. ἐν ἀπιττώτοις ἄγγεσι Str.11.10.1, cf. *Ostr. Bodl*.i 145 (iii/ii B.C.), Plu.2.655f.

παράμερος [ᾱ], ον, Dor. for παρήμερος, Pi.*O*.1.99.

παραμεσάζω, *act as mediator*, Tz.*H*.3.217.

παράμεσος, ον, *next the middle*, δάκτυλος Ruf.*Onom*.83, Poll.2.145, Gal.2.264.

2. *out of the center of gravity*, π. ἠρτῆαθαι prob. in Apollod.*Poliorc*.158.7.

II. παραμέση (sc. χορδή), ἡ, the string *next above the* μέση (q.v.), the lowest note in the disjunctive tetra-chord, Arist.*Pr*.922[b]5, Aristox.*Harm*.p.34 M., etc.:—also **παράμεσος,** Euc.*Sect.Can*.19, Nicom.*Harm*.11.

παραμετρέω, *measure* on thing *by* another, *compare*, τὰς δυνάμεις Phld.*Rh*.2.255 S., cf. Plu.2.78f (v.l.), Luc.*Pr.Im*.21, Arr.*Epict*.1.2.10:—Med., *compare oneself*, τινι *with* another thing, Pl.*Tht*.154b; τὸ παραμετπούμενον *that which makes the comparison*, ibid.:—Pass., εἰ τῷ μικρῷ παραμετροῖτο Luc.*Prom*.15; τὰ καθήκοντα ταῖς σχέσεσι π. Epict.*Ench*.30.

2. *measure* by a standard, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.188, Ph.1.147:—Pass., ib. 92; *supply a standard of measurement for*, ὁ [τὴν κίνησιν] -μετρῶν χρόνος Plu.2.569c.

3. *adjust expenditure*, τοῖς πράγμασιν Phld.*Oec*.p.71 J.; *measure out*, εἰς τὸ βασιλικόν *PHib*.1.47.23 (iii B.C.), cf. *PPetr*.3 p.143 (iii B.C.), etc.; ἀπὸ τῆς ἅλω *PRev.Laws*39.9 (iii B.C.); ἀρσίχῳ *IG*12(7).62.42 (Amorgos, iv B.C.); εἴκοσι μεδίμνους τινί Luc.*Nav*.25:—Med., *cause to be measured out*, σῖτον *SIG*976.44 (Samos, ii B.C.):—Pass., *PTeb.ined*.703.46.

b. *supply according to specified measurements*, *Inscr.Délos*372 *A* 142 (iii/ii B.C.).

4. *scan, peruse*, ἀρχὴν πίνακος Nonn.*D*.41.369.

II. *measure* a distance *past .., pass by*, c. acc. loci, A.R.1.595, 1166, 2.937, Nonn.*D*.14.271; *pass along*, ἀτραπόν ib. 7.314.

παραμετρησις, εως, ἡ, *comparison*, Hierocl.*in CA*16 p.456 M.; *measurement by a standard*, Phld.*Herc*.1251.13 (pl.).

II. *distribution*, σίτου *IG*5(1).1379.21 (Thuria, ii/i B.C.).

παραμετρητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who measures out*, *PLond*.1821.375.

παραμετρητικός, ή, όν, *concerning adjustment*, τὸ π. ῷ φυσικῷ τέλει Phld.*Oec*.p.52 J.

παρᾰμεύομαι, Dor. form of παραμείβομαι, μορφᾷ παραμεύσεται ἄλλαν *will surpass* the beauty of others, Pi.*N*.11.13: an Act. form παραμεῦσαι· παραλλάξαι, ἐκτραπῆναι, Hsch.

παραμήκης, ες, *oblong* or *oval*, ὑποχονδρίου σύντασις π. πρὸς ὀμφαλόν Hp.*Epid*.1.26.β´; τρῆμα, αὐλῶνες, Plb.1.22.6, Agatharch.44; λόφος D.S.15.32; ἀσπίς, πίνακες, Ascl.*Tact*.1.3, Gem.16.4; π. σφαιροειδές *prolate* spheroid, Archim.*Con.Sph*.*Praef.*, al.; γῆ Str.17.3.23; τὸ π. ἔντερον the *rectum*, Aret.*SA*2.10, *SD*1.7; of military formations, opp. πλάγιος, φάλαγξ Ascl.*Tact*.10.21, cf. Arr.*Tact*.26.2: Comp. -κέστερος *Gp*.19.6.1; κύκλου παραμηκεστέρου Paus.5.26.3. Adv., Ion. παραμηκέως, κληῒς π. καταγεῖσα, of a bone fractured *obliquely*, opp. ἀτρεκέως, Hp.*Art*.14.

2. *long*, π. ὅσον ἑξήκοντα σταδίων τὸ μῆκος Str.9.1.22.

3. *lengthened*, of strokes in a letter, Aen.Tact.31.3.

παραμήκύνω, *prolong*, Anon.ap.Ath.11.502d.

παραμήνας· παραναγνούς, Hsch.

παραμήξας· παραλλάξας, Id.

παραμηριαῖος, α, ον, = sq., Poll.2.187.

παραμηρίδιος, ον, *along the thighs*: τὰ π. *armour for the thighs, cuisses*, X.*An*.1.8.6; for horses, Id.*Cyr*.6.4.1, Arr.*Tact*.4.1.

παραμηριον, τό, *dagger*, Just.*Nov*.85.4 (also Adj. **παραμήριος** μάχαιρα, Hsch. s.v. κλονιστήρ).

II. παραμήρια, τά, *inside of the thighs*, Dsc.1.99, Ruf.*Onom*.119, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.31.1, Poll.2.188, Hsch. s.v. κίκκασος.

παραμηχᾰνάομαι, *devise wickedly*, Celsus ap. Orig.Cels.2.49.

παραμίγνυμι, v. παραμείγνυμι.

παραμικτέον, *one must mix*, Herod.Med.ap.Aët.5.129, Orib.*Fr*.74.

παρᾰμιλλάομαι, *outvie, outdo*, *CIG*2271.33 (Delos), J.*BJ*7.8.1; τινί τινα *in* a thing, Plb.12.10.4.

παρᾰμιλλος, ον, *beyond rivalry*, Astyd.*Eleg*.3.

II. *entering into competition*, κατὰ τὴν τῶν ἀποδείξεων ἀκρίβειαν Iamb.*Comm.Math*.23.

παραμῑμέομαι, *imitate*, Satyr.*Vit.Eur.Fr*.1, D.H.*Dem*.23.

παραμιμνήσκομαι, *mention besides, make incidental mention of*, c. gen. rei, Hdt.7.96, 99, S.*Tr*.1124: abs., ὡς .. παρεμνήσθημεν Phld.*Ir*.p.65 W.; cf. παραδέδρομα (-ωμαι cod.)· παρεμνήσθην, Hsch.

παραμίμνω, poet. for παραμένω, *abide, tarry*, Od.2.297, 3.115.

παραμίξ, Adv. *mixedly*, Nicom.*Harm*.6, Iamb.*VP*26.115.

παραμιξολῡδιάζω, *introduce the mixolydian mode*, Plu.2.1144f.

παραμίσγω, v. παραμείγνυμι.

παραμισθόομαι, *lease from*, τινος *Inscr.Prien*.111.31 (i B.C.).

παραμίσθωμα, ατος, τό, *supplementary hired hand*, *SEG*38.1462.23, 44 (Oenoanda, ii A.D.).

πάραμμα, ατος, τό, *thong* for carrying burdens, in Lat. form *paramma* (fem.), *Edict.Diocl*.10.3 (pl.).

παραμολύνω, aor. Pass. -εμολύνθην dub.sens. in Phld.*Rh*.2.27 S.

παραμονάριος, ὁ, *guardian of a rest-house*, Aesop.252 P.; also *of a church, monastery*, etc., *Cod.Just*.1.3.45.3, *SEG*30.1688 (sp. -μων-, Palestine, vi A.D.).

II. *one acting as an assistant under the terms of a* παραμονή (q.v., sense 1), *POxy*.3960 (A.D. 621), *SB*4490 (vii A.D.).

παραμονή, ἡ, *obligation to remain with a person*, esp. of a manumitted slave with his ex-master, for a stated period until the completion of a contract, or sim., *SIG*863 (Delph.), etc.; ἐγγύους παρά τινος λαμβάνειν παραμονῆς *PHal*.1.48 (iii B.C.), cf. *PHib*.1.41.5 (iii B.C.).

2. *endurance, constancy*, Iamb.*Protr*.[2].

3. *keeping*, οἶνος πρὸς παραμονὴν ἐπιτήδειος Ath.1.30e; γλεῦκος εἰς π. χρήσιμον *Gp*.6.16.3; εἰς πλείονα π. χρωμάτων Dsc.5.159.

4. διὰ τὴν τοῦ βρέφους παραμονήν to make *room* for the foetus, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.125.

παραμόνιμος, ον, poet. fem. παρμονίμα Pi.*P*.7.18, cf. Aglaïas6: (παραμένω):—*constant, steadfast, permanent*, παρμόνιμον γρῆμα Thgn.198, cf. Hp.*Morb*.1.22, etc.; π. εὐδαιμονία Pi. l.c.; ὠφέλεια Pl.*Thg*.130a; ἀλοιφή Gal.6.292; ἐπὴν .. παραμόνιμα ᾖ when things are *stable*, Hp.*Mul*.2.162.

2. of slaves, *trusty*, X.*Mem*.2.4.5, prob. for παράμονον ib. 2.10.3; θηπίον, metaph. of a man, ib. 3.11.11. Adv. -μως Phryn.*PS*p.57 B.

παραμονος, poet. **πάρμονος,** ον, rarer form of foreg. freq. as pers.n., πένθος Plu.2.114f; εὐτυχία *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).207, cf. Vett.Val.292.30; οἶνος *Gp*.1.12.32; ὄλβος παρμονώτερος Pi.*N*.8.17.

παράμουσος, ον, (Μοῦσα) *out of tune with, discordant with*, c. dat., Ἄρης Βρομίου π. ἑορταῖς E.*Ph*.786 (lyr.); *harsh, horrid,* ἄτας πλαγά A.*Ch*.467 (lyr.).

παραμτέχω or **ίσχω**, *cover with a clock* or *robe*, τὴν τοῦ σώματος αἰσχύνην Alcid.ap.Arist.*Rh*.1406[a]29.

2. *wrap* a thing *round as a cloak* or *disguise*: metaph., παραμπίσχειν (v.l. -έχειν) λόγους *use a cloak of* words, E.*Med*.282:—Med., *allege as a pretext*, c. acc., Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.1.

παραμπύκια [ῠ], τά, *headbands*, Eust.1280.57.

παραμπύκίζω, *bind with a headband*, κόμαν χερί Ar.*Lys*.1316, in Lacon. form **παραμπυκίδδω**:—Pass., *have one's hair so bound*, Eust.1280.58.

παραμῡθέομαι, *encourage, exhort* one *to do* a thing, c. dat. pers. et inf., τοῖς ἄλλοισιν ἐγὼ πoραμυθησαίμην οἴκαδ' ἀποπλείειν Il.9.417, cf. 684, 15.45: later c. dat. pers. only, *PFay*.19.6 (ii A.D.): also c. acc. pers. et inf., πῶς οὖν αὐτοὺς παραμυθησόμεθα προθύμους εἶναι*;* Pl.*Lg*.666a; παραμυθοῦ μ' (sc. ποιεῖν) ὅ τι καὶ πείσεις A.*Pr*.1063 (anap.); θαρσεῖν (sc. σε) οὐδὲν παραμυθοῦμαι S.*Ant*.935 (anap.).

2. *speak soothing to*, c. acc., παρεμυθεῖτο *attempted to reassure* them, Th.3.75, cf. Pl.*R*.476e, etc.; *encourage* a dog, X.*Cyn*.6.25: metaph. παραμυθεῖται ὁ σκάφος τὴν διψῶσαν ἄμπελον *Gp*.3.5.4; *console, comfort*, τινα Hdt.2.121.δ´, Th.2.44, Alcid.*Soph*.10, Pl.*Prt*.346b, al.; ἡ φιλοσοφία τὶν ψυχὴν ἠρέμα παραμυθεῖται Id.*Phd*.83a; π. τινὰ λόγοισι Ar.*V*.115; τινὰ ὀψαρίοις Id.*Fr*.45; τινὰ ἐπὶ τῇ κολάσει Luc.*Tox*.33; ἑαυτὸν τῆς ἥττης D.C.48.46; ταῖς ἐλπίσιν τἀλγεινὰ π. Men.641: c. neut. Adj., πόλλ'ἂν εἶχέ τις αὐτὸν παραμυθήσασθαι D.21.214; π. τὰς πόλεις ὡς .. *console .. by saying* that .., X.*HG*4.8.1.

3. *relieve, assuage, abate*, π. ὁ οἶνος τὴν τοῦ γήρως δυσθυμίαν Thphr.*Fr*.120; Ἐπίκουρος τἀποθνήσκειν π. Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1013.13; ᾄδουδιν ἡσυχῇ τὸ ἔργον - ούμενοι D.Chr.1.9; π. τὰς ἐν στρατοπέδοις συμφοράς Onos.1.13; π. τὸν φθόνον, τὸ πένθος, τὴν ξυμφοράν, Plu.*Alc*.13, Luc.*Philops*.27, *DMort*.28.3; [θρίδακες] κόρυζαν π. *Gp*.12.13.11; πῦρ ἀνάψαντες τὸ πικρὸν τοῦ κρυμοῦ π. Alciphr.1.1.

4. *soften down, palliate*, τὸ τῆς μοναρχίας ὄνομα Plu.*Cleom*.11; διὰ τῶν τῆς γοργότητος ἰδίων τὸ λίαν ὕπτιον Hermog.*Id*.2.4; *explain away*, τὸ μυθῶδες Plu.2.248b; *excuse*, τὴν ἀπὸ μικρῶν ἐπίκλησιν Str.13.1.64.

5. *support, justify* a thesis, S.E.*M*.7.66, al., cf. παραμυθητέον 3; *explain*, Simp.*in Ph*.9.32.

παραμῡθημα, ατος, τό, *consolation*, Suid. and Phot. s.v. παραρρητοῖς.

παραμῡθητέον, *one must gently talk to*, Pl.*Lg*.899d.

2. *one must soften*, τὸ ἐπαχθές Sopat.ap.Stob.4.5.52.

3. *one must explain, justify*, Corn.*ND*22.

παραμῡθητής, οῦ, ὁ, *consoler*, Hsch. s.v. παρακλήτορες.

παραμῡθητικός, ή, όν

παραμῡθητός, ή, όν, *consolable*, Sch.Il.9.526.

παραμῡθία, ἡ, *encouragement, exhortation*, Pl.*R*.450d, Phld.*Ir*.p.65 W. (pl.); *reassurance, gently persuasion*, Pl.*Phd*.70b, *Lg*.720a.

2. *consolation*, Id.*Ax*.365a, Arr.*Epict*.1.1.18; *diversion, distraction*, Pl.*Sph*.224a.

3. *relief from, abatement of*, φθόνου Plu.*Them*.22; τῶν πόνων καὶ τῶν κινδύνων Id.*Dio*52, etc.; π. ταλαιπωρούντων, of sleep, Secund.*Sent*.13.

4. *explanation, solution* of a difficulty, π. πρὸς τὴν ἀπορίαν Plu.2.395f, cf. 925f, Simp.*in Ph*.361.19.

5. *excuse*, ἔχειν τινὰ π. Longin.4.7, cf. Hermog.*Id*.1.11, al.

6. *special allowance*, οἷς ἡ τοιαύτη ἀφώρισται π. .. ἀποπληροῦσθαι τὴν αὐτῶν π. *SEG*9.356.21, 24 (Cyrene, vi A.D.), *BGU*1024 vii 12, *PPrincet*.96.6–7, etc., *Cod.Just*.3.2.4.8.

7. *interest* on a mortgage, *BGU*2150.12 (A.D. 472).

παραμῦθιον, τό, *address, exhortation*, Pl.*Lg*.773e, 880a (both pl.); *encouragement*, τοῦ μὴ φοβεῖσθαι Id.*Euthd*.272b, ὕπνου *AP*7.195 (Mel.).

2. *assuagement, abatement of*, καμάτων S.*El*.130 (lyr.); πυρσῶν *of* the fires of love, Theoc.23.7; ἐλπὶς κινδύνῳ π. οὖσα Th.5.103; παραμύθαι ποιήσασθαι τῆς ὁδοῦ Pl.*Lg*.632e cf. 704d; τοῖς γὰρ πλουσίοις πολλὰ π. φασιν εἶναι many *consolations*, Id.*R*.329e, cf. *Phdr*.240d, Phld.*Mort*.19; λύπης παραμύθιον *Epigr.Gr*.298.7 (Teos), cf. *IG*3.768*a*.

3. παραμύθια πλησμονῆς *stimulants* of a sated appetite, Pl.*Criti*.115b.

παραμῡκάομαι, *bellow beside* or *in answer*, of thunder following on earthquake, A.*Pr*.1082 (anap.).

παρᾰμύσσω, *scarify*, Gal.13.256.

παραμφοδέω, *go astray, make a miscalculation*, c. gen., τοῦ χρόνου Vett.Val.360.22.

παραμφοδίζω, = foreg., Id.53.3.

παραμφοδισις, εως, ἡ, *miscalculation*, Id.250.30.

παράμωρος, ον, *almost foolish*, Hsch. s.v. ἀκκός.

παραναβαίνω, *mount a chariot beside* one, Callix.2.

παραναβλαστάνω, *shoot* or *grow up beside*, Ph.1.438: c. dat., ib. 667.

παραναγιγνώσκω, later **-γῑνώσκω,** *read beside, compare, collate* one document *with* another, τοὺς λόγους ἡμῶν .. π. τοῖς αὐτῶν Isoc.12.17; π. τοὺς νόμους τῷ ψηφίσματι Aeschin.3.201; so π. τὰς συνθήκας τάς τ᾽ ἐφ᾽ ἡμῶν γενομένας καὶ τὰς νῦν ἀναγεγραμμένας Isoc.4.120; παρὰ μαρτυρίας τὰς ῥήσεις D.18.267, cf. 24.38; *read as well*, τὰ τῶν ἄλλων Στωϊκῶν βιβλία Gal.5.244:—Pass., Pl.*Tht*.172e.

II. *read publicly*, Plb.2.12.4, al., LXX2Ma.8.23, *PGrenf*.2.68.16 (iii A.D.):—Pass., τοῦ νόμου παραναγνωσθέντος LXX3Ma.1.12, cf. Ph.2.531.

παρᾰναγκάζω, *accomplish* a thing *by force*, v.l. for προσ- in D.H.*Lys*.13.

2. Medic., π. ὀστέα *force* the ends of a bone *together*, Hp.*Art*.34.

παρανάγνωσις, εως, ἡ, *reading before* or *to*, *Gloss*.

παρανάγω, *displace*, γνάθον v.l. in Hp.*Mochl*.4; *remove*, τὸ ἐνοχλοῦν (in cataract), Max.Tyr.16.3.

παραναδύομαι, Med., with aor. 2 and pf. Act., *creep, crawl out*, ἐκ τῶν λίκνων Plu.*Alex*.2.

παραναθλίβω [ῑ], *force up*, Sor.1.118.

παραναίομαι, *dwell beside*, ἡμῖν δὲ κακὸς παρενάσσατο γείτων Call.*fr*.294.2 Pf.

2. trans., *cause to dwell* in, καί μιν .. σφετέρῃ παρενάσσατο χώρῃ D.P.776.

παραναιετάω, *dwell beside* or *near*, c. acc. loci, S.*Tr*.635 (lyr.).

2. in Med., aor. 1 παρενασσάμην, = παροικίζω, καί μιν .. σφετέρῃ παρενάσσατο χώρῃ D.P.776.

II. Med., = foreg., κακὸς παρενάσσατο γείτων Call.*Fr*.143.

παρανακᾰλέω, *exhort*, *POxy*.1841.2 (vi A.D.).

παρανακλίνω [ῑ], *lay beside*, τὰς λαγόνας γυναιξί LXXSi.47.19 (v. παρακλίνω I. 3).

παρανακύπτω, *emerge, come to light*: hence, *occur*, Heracl.ap.Orib.48.8.2.

παρᾰνᾱλίσκω or **-όω**, fut. -ανᾱλώσω, *spend amiss, waste, squander, throw away*, παραναλώσετε πάνθ᾽ ὅσ᾽ ἂν δαπνήσητε D.*Prooem*.21; ἐκ τῶν ἰδίων π. εἰς οὐδὲν δέον Id.13.4, cf. J.*BJ*3.7.13; *ruin*, τὴν πόλιν ib.2.21.7:—Pass., of persons, *to be sacrificed incidentally*, παραναλώθησαν Plu.*Lys*.28, cf. D.S.14.5; ἀπολώλαμεν, παρανηλώμεθα LXXNu.17.12(27): in Com., *to be spent incidentally*, pres. part. Pass. παραναλούμενος Antiph.164.5: pf. παραναλωμένος Arched.2.11.

παρᾰνᾱλωμα, ατος, τό, *useless expense, waste*, Plu.*Pyrrh*.30, Cic.17; χρόνου Ael.*VH*1.17; *incidental waste*, J.*BJ*4.5.2, 5.1.3; of persons, π. γινόμενοι *perishing incidentally*, Aesop.345, cf. Demad.2; μὴ π. γένηται τελευτήσαντος αὐτοῦ lest his death should *involve* that of .., Ph.2.519; ἐπ᾽ οὐδενὶ λυσιτελεῖ παρανάλωμα γενησόμενοι ib. 600.

παραναπαύομαι, *rest beside*, Jul.*Or*.7.206c.

παραναπείθω, *persuade* one *to change one's mind*, *BGU*1141.40 (i B.C.).

παραναπίπτω, *fall back on one side*, of dogs copulating, Artem.1.79 (interpol.).

παρανατείνω, *extend along*, εἰς τὸν κόλπον *Peripl.M.Rubr*.37.

παρανατέλλω, *rise* or *appear beside*, of stars, Ptol.*Tetr*.77, Vett.Val.8.15, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.4, Serv.ad.Virg.*G*.1.218; poet. **παραντέλλω,** of a building, *AP*9.614 (Leont.).

παρανατολή, ἡ, *simultaneous rising*, in pl., Eudem.ap.Theon.Sm.p.200 H., *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).207.

παραναυλον, τό, kind of transport charge, *PRyl*.213.47 (ii A.D.).

παραναφύω, v.l. for παραφύω, Ph.1.345.

παραναφωνέω, in Pass., *to be parenthetical*, Sch.Il.*Oxy*.1086.43.

παρανδρόομαι, *remain unmarried*, παρθένοι .. παρανδρούμεναι Hp.*Virg*.1.

παρανεάτη, ἡ, = παρανήτη (q.v.).

παρανέμω, *pasture beside* or *near*, Ael.*NA*1.20:—Med., *dwell by* or *near*, Lyd.*Mag*.1.50.

παρανέομαι, go or *pass by*, A.R.2.357, *Ath.Mitt*.17.272 (Athens, ii A.D.).

παρανευρίζομαι, *to be ill strung*, χορδαὶ -νενευρισμέναι Arist.*HA*581^{a}20, *Pr*.902^{b}34.

παρανεύω, *incline to one side*, *Hippiatr*.33; παρανενευκότα τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς Anatolius in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).188.

παρανέω, (νέω A) *swim beside*, τῷ σκάφει Luc.*DMar*.8.2; δελφὶς τῇ γῇ π. Philostr.*VA*1.23: abs., Ael.*NA*9.38.

παρανηνέω, Ep. for παρανέω, (νέω C, cf. νηέω, νηνέω) *heap* or *pile up beside*, only impf., σῖτον παρενήνεον ἐν κανέοισιν Od.1.147, cf. 16.51.

παρανήτη (sc. χορδή), ἡ, *string next below the* νήτη, Arist.*Ph*.248[b]9, Metaph.1018[b]28, Plu.2.1137c, etc.:—also **παρανεάτη,** Cratin.134.

παρανήχομαι, *swim along* the shore, εἰ δέ κ᾽ ἔτι προτέρω παρανήξομαι Od.5.417; ἐν χρῷ παρενήχοντο τὴν γῆν Plu.2.161f: c. acc. loci, *swim past*, Poet.ap.eund.2.90d: metaph., παρενήξατο τὸ πλεῦν ἥβης *AP*6.296 (Leon.); *swim beside*, τῇ τριήρει Plu.*Them*.10; παρὰ τὰ πλοῖα Id.*Tim*.19.

παρανθέω, *bloom partially*, of plants which produce flowers in succession, Thphr.*HP*7.11.3 and 4, 8.2.5.

II. *flower beside*, Ps.-Callisth.3.13.

III. fig., *lose the bloom of beauty*, cj. in X.*Smp*.8.17 (based on reading of *PGiss*.1 ii 4 παρανοήσῃ).

παρανθινολογέω, *over-harvest the flowers of BGU*1121.20 (i B.C.).

παρανίημι, *relax, slacken* the strings, Plu.2.1145d.

παρανῑκάω, *subdue to* or *for evil, pervert*, A.*Ch*.600 (lyr.).

παρανίσσομαι, or better **παρανῖσομαι** aor. 1 παρενῑσάμην, = μαρανέομαι, *pass beside, near*, or *beyond*, c. acc., *h.Ap*.430, A.R.2.1030, abs., *come to aid*, Arat.426.

παρανίστημι, fut. -αναστήσω, *set up beside*, Ath.4.156c.

II. Med. with aor. 2 Act., *stand up beside*, J.*BJ*2.21.2.

παρανίσχω, trans., *raise in answer*, ἀπὸ τοῦ τείχους φρυκτούς Th.3.22.

II. intr., *stand forth beside*, Plu.*Aem*.32.

παρανοέω, *think amiss*, παρακούουσι καὶ παρανοοῦσι Pl.*Tht*.195a: c. acc., *misconceive, misunderstand*, τὰ λεγόμενα Simp.*in Ph*.1360.9.

II. *to be deranged* or *senseless, lose one's wits*, E.*IA*838, Ar.*Nu*.1480, Lys.*Fr*.74, Arist.*Ath*.56.6.

παρανοησις, εως, ἡ, = παράνοια, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.70.

παρανοητέον, *one must deviate from accurate thought*, ἐν τοῖς λόγοις Plot.6.8.13.

παράνοιᾰ (παρανοίᾱ Ar.*Fr*.226 (anap.)), ἡ, *derangement, madness*, A.*Th*.756 (lyr.), E.*Or*.824 (lyr.), Hp.*Prog*.23, And.2.10; οἴμοι παρανοίας Ar.*Nu*.1476; παρανοίας τινὰ εἰσαγαγὼν ἑλεῖν, γράφεσθαι, ib. 845, Pl.*Lg*.928e, etc.; δίκαι παρανοίας Arist.*Ath*.56.6: pl., παρανοίας ποιεῖ καὶ θανάτους Id.*PA*653[b]5.

παρανοίγνυμι and **-οίγω**, *open at the side* or *a little, set ajar*, θύραν D.25.28; ἀγγεῖα *Placit*.4.22.1 (Pass.); παρηνεῳγμένοι ὀφθαλμοί *half-closed* eyes, Gal.18(2).300, cf. Dem.Ophth.ap.Aët.7.98: metaph., π. τὸ πρᾶγμα D.H.*Rh*.10.13.

παρανομέω, impf. παρενόμουν Lys.3.17, D.17.22, Aeschin.3.77: fut. -ήσω Luc.*Tim*.45: aor. παρενόμησα Hdt.7.238, Th.3.67, Luc.*Am*.20, later παρην- Plu.*Demetr*.37: pf. παρανενόμηκα D.59.126, later παρηνόμηκα D.S.16.61: plpf. παρενενομήκεσαν X.*HG*2.1.31:—Pass., aor. παρενομήθην Th.5.16, etc.: pf. παρανενόμημαι D.44.31, 54.2; part. παρηνομημένος *SIG*167.38 (Mylasa, iv B.C.):—*transgress the law, act unlawfully*, Th.3.65, al.; κοινῇ τι π. ib. 82; παρανομοῦντά τε καὶ ἀδικοῦντα Pl.*R*.338e, etc.: c. acc. cogn., παρανομίαν π. Them.*Or*.1.15b.

2. *commit a crime* or *outrage*, τι Antipho 5.15, And.4.21, Aeschin. l.c., Arist.*Pol*.1307[b]31; ἐς τὸν νεκρὸν ταῦτα παρενόμησε Hdt.7.238, cf. Lys.3.17; εἰς θεούς D.59.126; εἰς τὸ μαντεῖον D.S.16.61; also π. τὸ θεῖον καὶ πάτριον ἀξίωμα τῆς εὐδεβείας Plu.2.166b; περὶ σφᾶς Th.8.108; π. τὰ δημόσια *act illegally* in public matters, Id.2.37:—Pass., κάθοδος παρανομηθεῖσα a return *illegally procured*, Id.5.16.

II. Pass., *to be ill-used*, D.35.45, 44.31, *PSI*4.330.8 (iii B.C.); εἰς τὸ σῶμα Plu.*Tim*.13; ἡ φύσις παρανομεῖται, ἡ συνήθεια παρανενόμηται, Id.2.755c, 1070c.

παρανομημα, ατος, τό, *unlawful act, transgression*, Th.7.18, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.71, Plb.23.10.2 (pl.), Plu.*Cat.Mi*.47 (pl.), Porph.*Abst*.1.2 (pl.), *POxy*.1119.10 (iii A.D.).

παρανομησις, εως, ἡ, *unlawful conduct*, App.*Hisp*.61.

παρανομητικός, ή, όν, *inclined to transgress*, Hierocl.*in CA*11p.440 M.

παρανομία, ἡ, *transgression of law, decency*, or *order*, Antipho 5.12, Th.4.98, Pl.*R*.537e, etc.; ἡ κατὰ τὸ σῶμα π. ἐς τὴν δίαιταν *loose and disorderly habits* of life, Th.6.15, cf. 28; π. εἴς τινας Plb.3.6.13; περὶ τὰς σπονδάς D.H.8.4; *illegality*, personified, Plb.18.54.10.

παρανομος, ον, *lawless, violent*, ὀργά, δάκος, E.*Ba*.997 (lyr.), *Tr*.284 (lyr.); π. δὴ .. δόξει γεγονέναι ἐκ νομίμου Pl.*R*.539a; εἰς γυναῖκας καὶ εἰς τὴν ἄλλην δίαιταν Antisth.ap.Ath.5.220c; χειρὶ παρανομωτάτῃ Ar.*Fr*.387.10; οὗ .. τίς ἂν δύναιτο παρανομώτερον φράσαι; Anaxil.22.2.

II. of things, *unlawful*, διὰ τὴν π. ἐνοίκησιν Th.2.17; τὰ π. τὰ τ᾽ ἀνόσια Ar.*Th*.684; πέπονθα δεινὰ καὶ π. Id.*Pl*.967; ἄδικα καὶ π. Pl.*Ap*.31e; τὸ π. *illegality*, Aeschin.3.197. Adv. -μως *illegally*, Antipho 5.94, Th.3.65; opp. κατὰ νόμους, Pl.*Plt*.302e: Comp. -ωτέρως And.4.22: Sup. -ώτατα Antipho 5.8.

2. in Law, παράνομα γράφειν, εἰπεῖν, to propose an *illegal* or *unconstitutional measure*, D.21.182, 183; παρανόμων γράψασθαί τινα to indict one *for proposing such a measure*, And.1.17; γράφοντα παράνομα παρανόμων γραφόμενος D.18.13; παρανόμων γραφή Aeschin.3.197, etc.; παρανόμων φεύγειν, ἁλῶναι, Lys.18.14, Antiph.196.14: Sup., παρανομώτατα γεγραφότα Aeschin.3.31.

παράνοος, ον, contr. **-νους,** ουν, *demented*, A.*Ag*.1455 (anap.).

παρανοσφίζομαι, Med., *appropriate by stealth*, Eust.754.44.

πάραντα, Adv. *sideways*, Il.23.116.

παραντέλλω, poet. for παρανατέλλω (q.v.).

παραντίχειρ, χειρος, ἡ, *forefinger, PLond*.1821.302.

παρανυκτερεύω, *pass the night on guard*, Plu.*Pel*.35, Arat.8, al.

παρανυμφεύω, *act as* παράνυμφος, *LW*2823 (Amathus).

παρανυμφη, *woman who condust a bride*, Isid.9.7.8; cf. mod.Gk. παρανύμφη (*sponsor*).

παρανυμφιος, ὁ, = sq., v.l. in Poll.3.40; correct acc. to Eust.652.41.

παρανυμφος, ὁ, *bridegroom's friend* or *best man*, one of the *dramatis personae* in Ar.*Ach*., Poll.3.40; gloss on θυρωρός, Sch.Sapph.*Oxy*.2076.9.

II. fem., *bridesmaid*, cf. Hsch., *EM*145.31, Moer.p.269 P.

παρανύσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *prick on*, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.22.

παράνω, *just above*, prep.w.gen., *PMasp*.169bis 49 (569 A.D.); cf. παρακάτω.

παράνωθεν, adv. *over the top*, Anon.Alch.324.11.

πάραξ, ακος, ὁ, = βάραξ (q.v.), *Test.Epict*.6.11.

παράξενος, ον, *half-foreign, counterfeit*, παράσημα καὶ π. Ar.*Ach*.518 (where it includes a charge of ξενία), cf. Them.*Or*.21.255d.

II. *strange, extraordinary*, Anon.*in EN*419.24.

παραξέω, *graze* or *rub in passing*, *AP*7.478 (Pass., Leon.), Hld.5.32; τὸν ὁρίζοντα Procl.*Hyp*.7.46.

2. *make smooth*, *IG*7.3073.140 (Lebad.):—Med., παραξεσάμενον ib. 2^2.1666 *B* 86.

II. *keep close to*, ἑαυτόν τισι Eun.*VS*p.495 B.: generally, *imitate*, Eust.1097.24.

παραξηραίνω, *cause to dry up*, in Pass., *Hippiatr*.9, 10.

παραξηρος, ον, *somewhat dry*, Str.17.3.23.

παράξιος, ον, *inequitable*, διαθήκη *CPR*18.13 (ii A.D.).

παραξῐφίδιον, τό, Dim. of sq., Hsch. s.v. κολοίδιον.

παραξιφίς, ίδος, ἡ, *knife worn beside the sword, dirk*, LXX2Ki.5.8, D.S.5.33, Str.3.3.6, Plu.*Arat*.25, pl., as a title of book of miscellanea, Gell.*Praef*.7.

παραξοή, Dor. **παρξοά**, ἡ, *planing down, smoothing*, *IG*7.3073.140 (Lebad.), *SIG*247 ii 71 (Delph., iv B.C.).

παραξόνιος, ον, (ἄξων) *beside the axle*: τὸ π. *linchpin*, Phryn.*PS*p.100 B.: metaph., σχινδαλάμων παραξόνια, expld. by Sch. κινδυνώδη καὶ παράβολα, *audacious, venturesome* quibbles, Ar.*Ra*.819.

παραξονίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *linchpin*, Phryn.*PS*p.100 B.

II. *nave of a wheel*, Sch.A.*Th*.153.

παραξῠράω, Ion. **-έω,** *shave beside*, Hp.*Morb*.2.26.

παράξυσμα, ατος, τό, *superfluous scratch*, metaph., Demetr.*Eloc*.55.

παράξυστον, τό, *mason's tool*, gloss on ὑπαγωγεύς, Sch.Ar.*Av*.1150.

παράξύω, = παραξέω I. 1, παραξύοντες ἐγγύθεν ἔπαιον prob. in J.*BJ*3.10.9; πέλαγος π. τὴν Συρίαν Anon.*Geog.Comp*.50, cf. Procop.*Aed*.2.6; π. κανόνα *AP*6.65 (Paul. Sil.): metaph., π. τὸν ἰδιώτην *graze the edge of* vulgarity, Longin.31.2.

παράορος, v. παρήορος.

παραός· ἀετός (Maced.), Hsch.

παράπᾰγος, poet. **πάρπᾰγος** ὁ, *upper bolt of a door*, Hsch.

παράπαιγμα, ατος, τό, *knavery, trickery*, *PPetr*.3p.156 (iii B.C.), perh. inscription on a gaming counter, *SEG*34.1534 (παρα .. γμα, Alexandria, i A.D.).

παραπαίγνιον, τό, *stage-trick*, Porph.*Chr*.27.

παραπαιδᾰγωγέω, *help to train* or *form*, Plu.2.321b.

II. *improve, reform gradually*, π. καὶ μεθαρμόττειν Luc.*Nigr*.12.

παραπαιδᾰγωγησις, εως, ἡ, *correction*, αἴσθησις δεῖται τῆς ἐκ τοῦ λόγου π. Ptol.*Harm*.1.1.

παραπαίζω, *jest by the way*, πρός τι Sch.Ar.*Pl*.811; εἴς τινα *EM*463.45.

II. παραπαίζων, ὁ, epith. of Dionysus, Ἀρχ.Δελτ.8.171 (Eleusis).

παραπαιόντως, Adv. *in a foolish way*, Hsch.

παραπαισμα, ατος, τό, *madness*, Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.25 (pl.):—in form **παραίπαιμα,** Hsch.

παραπαιστος, ον, *demented*, Id.

παραπαίω, *strike on the side, strike falsely*, χέλυν A.*Fr*.314.

II. intr., *strike a false note*: metaph., *to be infatuated, lose one's wits*, Id.*Pr*.1056 (anap.); ληρεῖν καὶ π. Ar.*Pl*.508, cf. *Pax*90 (anap.); μαίνομαι καὶ π. Pl.*Smp*.173e, cf. Plb.12.8.1; παραπεπαικότας Plu.2.963f; *to be in error*, Phld.*Sign*.32; π. τι *commit a folly*, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.2; π. πρὸς ὑλικὰς δυνάμεις Eun.*VS*p.474 B.:—also in pf. part. Pass., φωναὶ -πεπαισμέναι *mad, foolish*, S.*Ichn*.234.

b. Medic., *to be delirious*, Gal.10.850, al.

2. *fall away from*, τῆς ἀληθείας Plb.3.21.9; τοῦ δέοντος Id.4.31.2, al.

3. *dash in*, prob. in Philox.2.26.

παραπαλάριος, ὁ, mentioned among entertainers of various kinds, perh. to be connected w. Lat. *palaria, the exercise of tilting against a stake*, Teuc.Bab.p.44 B.

παραπάλλομαι, *bound beside*, τινι E.*IA*228 (lyr.).

παράπᾰν, Adv. for παρὰ πᾶν, *altogether, absolutely*, usu. joined w. art., τὸ π. Hdt.1.61, Th.6.80, etc.; without art., Th.6.18.7, εἰς τὸ π. in *perpetuity*, *Rev.Bibl*.39.532 (Palmyra, ii A.D.).

2. freq. with neg., τὸ π. οὐδέν not *at all*, Hdt.1.32; τὸ π. οὐδὲ γρῦ Ar.*Pl*.17, cf. Isoc.17.35, etc.; μὴ ζητεῖν αὐτὴν .. τὸ π. Pl.*Tht*.187a; οὐκ εἰμὶ τὸ π. ἄθεος Id.*Ap*.26c; φωνὴν οὐκ ἔχειν ἰχθύν γε .. τὸ π. Pherecr.113: with a neg. Verb, τὸ π. ἀρνούμενοι Antipho 3.3.7.

3. in reckoning, ἐπὶ διηκόσια τὸ παράπαν two hundred *on the average*, Hdt.1.193; οὐδὲ πεντήκοντα δραξμῶν τὸ π. *in all*, D.55.28.

παραπάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *sprinkle beside* or *into*, Thphr.*CP*5.6.10 (Pass.); τινί τι Plu.2.954b, cf. Hp.*Ulc*.21, Damocr.ap.Gal.13.944; εἴς τι Dsc.3.23 (Pass.).

παραπαστον, τό, *sprinkling powder*, Hp.*Mul*.1.105.

παρᾰπᾰτάω, *deceive, cajole*, οἴνῳ θεάς A.*Eu*.728, (codd., cj. παρηπάφησας (παραπαφίσκω)).

παρᾰπᾰφίσκω, only in aor. 2 παρήπᾰφον, (but v. παραπατάω).Ep. for παραπατάω, *mislead*, παρά μ' ἤπαφε δαίμων Od.14.488, cf. Theoc.27.12, *APl*.5.361; μολπῇσι π. πέτρας Orph.*A*.704; *cajole*, δῶρα καὶ θεοὺς π. *Trag.Adesp*.434: c. inf., *induce to do* a thing *by craft* or *fraud*, Ἥρη δ' ἐν φιλότητι παρήπαφεν εὐνηθῆναι Il.14.360, cf. A.R.2.952.

παραπείθω, fut. -τείσω *Com.Adesp*.25.17 D. (dub.): Ep. aor. παρ- or παραι-πέπῑθον:—*win by persuasive arts, prevail upon*, Il.14.208; Πηλείωνα .. σπουδῇ παρπεπιθόντες 23.37, cf. 606, Od.24.119; freq. with a notion of deceit or guile, *beguile, cajole*, ὅς μ' ἄγε παρπεπιθὼν ᾗσι φρεσί Od.14.290: c. acc. et inf., μή σε ἔπεσσι παραιπεπίθῃσιν Ὀδυσσεὺς μνηστήρεσσι μάχεσθαι 22.213; παράπεισον .. ἐλθεῖν .. Ἰσμηνόν E.*Supp*.60 (lyr.):—rare in Prose, μή πη πρεσβύτας ἡμᾶς ὄντας .. παραπείσῃ *may cajole* us, Pl.*Lg*.892d, cf. Nic.Dam.130.24 J.:—Pass., παραπεπεῖσθαι *to be beguiled* into doing a thing, Arist.*LI*969^{b}17.

παραπειράομαι, *make trial of* one, so as to ascertain his will, π. Διός, εἰ .. Pi.*O*.8.3.

παράπεισις, εως, ἡ, *over-persuasion, cajolery*, Sch.Il.14.217.

παραπειστέον, (παραπείθω) *one must win over*, τοὺς δικαστάς S.E.*M*.2.11.

παραπειστικός, ή, όν, *able to persuade* or *cajole*, Poll.4.21.

παραπελεκάομαι, Pass., *to be hewn at the side with an axe*, Thphr.*HP*4.16.2, *CP*5.4.7.

παραπεμπτέος, α, ον, *that must be dismissed, rejected, inadmissible*, A.D.*Pron*.31.18.

II. παραπεμπτέον, *one must reject*, τὴν γραφήν Id.*Adv*.195.8; *one must omit*, Phld.*Hom*.p.60 *O*., Porph.*Abst*.4.10, Gal.14.305.15.

2. *one must inject*, τι τῇ ἕδρᾳ Paul.Aeg.3.45.

παραπέμπω, *send past*, ἀλλ᾽ Ἥρη παρέπεμψεν *conveyed* [the Argo] *past* or *through* the Symplegades, Od.12.72: metaph., σαρκὶ καὶ γάλακτι π. τὸν βίον *support* life, Agatharch.30, cf. 99, Hyp.*Fr*.219a; π. τὴν νύκτα *pass* the night, Poll.6.109:—Med., π. τὸν κάματον *while* it *away*, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.1360.

2. *send by* or *along the coast*, Th.8.61 (Pass.).

3. *escort*, of ships of war *convoying* merchant vessels, D.21.167, cf. 8.25 (Pass.); π. τὰ ἱερὰ στρατεύματα *IGRom*.3.1421.7 (Prusias, iii A.D.): generally, *escort*, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.1.12, etc.; π. τινὰ πρὸς τὴν οἰκίαν Plu.*Per*.5; π. τὰ ἱερά *IG*2.1078 (iii A.D.); esp. *escort to the grave*, χορῷ .. τὸ σῶμα Posidon.14 J. (so in Med., τὸ σῶμα παραπέμψασθαι ἐπὶ τὴν κηδείαν *IG*12(7).53.19 (Amorgos)), *escort* a prisoner, *PKöln*281.16 (vi A.D.):—Pass., ἐτάφη καὶ παρεπέμφθη πανδημεί D.L.3.41; of a bridal procession, *to be escorted* to the bride-chamber, Luc.*DMar*.5.1.

b. *attend* a person, of Roman clients, Epict.*Ench*.25.2; *escort, attend* to or from the forum, D.C.43.22, 58.11: metaph., of philosophy, τὸ -πέμψαι δυνάμενον M.Ant.2.17; τὸν ὑπόλοιπον βίον ὑπὸ δόξης χρηστῆς παραπεμφθῆναι Hyp.*Dem*.21.

4. *convoy* supplies, provisions, etc., to an army, π. τισὶ παραπομπήν X.*HG*7.2.18; σῖτον Philipp.ap.D.18.77, cf. 50.58.

5. *send* troops *along* the line or *along* the flanks, in support, ἐπ᾽ οὐρὰν καὶ τὸ ἀπὸ τοῦ στόματος ἱππικόν X.*HG*4.3.4; εὐζώνους εἰς τὰ πλάγια Id.*An*.6.3.15, cf. *Ages*.2.3.

6. *bring also* or *besides*, φέρε, παῖ, .. ὕδωρ, π. τὸ χειρόμακτρον Ar.*Fr*.502:—Pass., *to be sent in addition*, *SIG*613.19 (Delph., ii B.C.).

7. *swallow*, Dionys.*Av*.2.6.

II. of voice, etc., *pass on, send to*, of an echo, π. στόνον τινί S.*Ph*.1459 (anap.); θόρυβον π. τινί *waft* him applause, Ar.*Eq*.546; μουσικῇ π. ἑαυτόν *give* one-self *up* to .., Plu.*Sol*.29, cf. Phld.*Mus*.p.108 K.; χάριτι π. ἀτύφῳ Plu.*Cat.Mi*.46:—Med., φωνὴν π. D.C.74.14.

b. of light, *reflect*, M.Ant.8.57.

c. metaph., δόγματα φαντάζεσθαι καὶ π. Id.10.9.

III. *dismiss*, Philipp.ap.D.18.166, Plb.30.19.17, D.S.26.1, etc.:—Med., *dismiss one's* pupil, D.L.8.87; *put away one's* wife, Apollod.1.9.28.

2. *give up, omit*, τὸν κατὰ μέρος λόγον Hipparch.1.10.24, τὸ λουτρόν Sor.1.46, cf. Phld.*Rh*.1.181 S.; *reject*, Sor.1.118, M.Ant.1.8; τὰς δεήσεις J.*AJ*6.3.5:—Med., *reject*, A.D.*Synt*.6.7, al.; *omit*, πλείονα .. ἱστορούμενα Philum.*Ven*.36.3.

IV. *transmit* an inheritance, Arg.Is.10, Procop.*Arc*.11: metaph., π. ἔχθος εἰς τριγονίαν ib. 15; μνήμην εἰς τοὺς ἐπιγόνους Id.*Aed*.1 *Praef*.

παραπεμψις, εως, ἡ, *escorting, conveyance*, of a person, D.S.34/35.39 codd. (παράληψιν cj. Dind.).

παραπεπλεγμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. *entwined*, Hsch.

παραπεριπᾰτέω, *walk beside*, τῷ φορείῳ J.*AJ*18.6.6.

παραπέρνημι, Ael. **-νᾶμι,** *sell at a reduced price*, σῖτον παραπέρναις (pres. part.) λυσιτελέως τοῖς πολίταισι Bechtel *Aeolica* (Halle 1909) p.33 (Eresus); cf. παραπιπράσω.

παραπέσσια, τά, (πεσσός) *buildings abutting on larger buildings*, *Cod.Just*.8.11.14.

παραπέτᾰλος, ον, *covered with leaves* of gold or silver, τριήρεις χρυσῷ τὰς πρύμνας π. Anon.ap.Suid.

παραπετάννῡμαι, pf. -πέπτᾰμαι (in pres. sense), v. infr.:—Pass., *to be hung before*, pf. part. Pass. -πεπετασμένος Plb.33.5.2; *to be stretched, extend along*, σκαιῇ παραπέπταται ἰσθμός D.P.98, al.

II. παραπέπταται Ὄρνις the Bird (i.e. Cygnus) *hovers before* it *with outspread wings*, Arat.312.

παραπέτασμα, ατος, τό, *that which is spread before* a thing, *hanging, curtain*, παραπετάσματα ποικίλα Hdt.9.82; π. Μηδικά Ar.*Ra*.938; τὸ π. τὸ Κύπριον Id.*Fr*.611; π. λιτόν *IG*1.330.6: metaph., *screen, cover*, ταις τέχνας ταύταις παραπετάσμασιν ἐχρήσαντο Pl.*Prt*.316e, cf. D.45.19; τὰ χρήματα .. π. τοῦ βίου Alex.340 (= Antiph.327); εἶχεν δὲ π. τὴν ἐρημίαν Men.406.4.

II. pl., *mantlets*, Agath.3.7.

παραπέτομαι, poet. **παρπέταμαι** Call.*Epigr*.33.6: aor. 2 παρεπτόμην or -επτάμην (v. infr.); also παρέπτην, 3 pl. παρέπτησαν Id.*Iamb*.*Fr*.9.327 P.:—*fly alongside*, κορώνη .. ἤδη πετομένων [τῶν νεοττῶν] σιτίζει παραπετομένη Arist.*HA*563[b]12; τὰς π. μυίας Id.*Pol*.1323[a]29.

2. *fly past*, of specks before the eyes, Gal.1.363.

3. *escape*, *AP*6.19 (Jul.).

4. *fly to*, ἡμῖν ἑρπετὸν παρέπτατο Semon.13, cf. Philostr.*VA*1.7; *fly to one's succour*, οὐ γὰρ ἂν παρέπτετο Ar.*Th*.1014: metaph., παραπτῆναι, of a λόγος, Philostr.*Her*.19.14.

παραπεφῠλαγμένως, Adv., (παραθυλάττω) *cautiously, circumspectly*, Aps.p.314 H., Aët.12.23.

παράπηγμα, ατος, τό, *astronomical and meteorological calendar*, inscribed on stone, the days of the months being inserted on movable pegs at the side of the text (see the extant specimen, *Berl.Sitzb*.1904.102), π. ἐναύσιον Cic.*Att*.5.14.1, cf. Gem.17.6 (pl.), Ph.1.173 (pl.); Παράπηγμα, name of astron. and meteorol. work by Democritus, D.L.9.48; π. chronological *annals*, D.S.1.5.

II. *rule*, π. καθολικόν S.E.*M*.1.223, cf. 269; ἰδιωτικὸν π. M.Ant.9.3.

παραπήγνῡμι (also **-ύω** Plu.2.4c), *fix beside* or *near*, as a spear in the ground, Hdt.4.71:— in Med., of stakes to support vines, χάρακα παραπήξασθαι ταῖς ἀμπέλοις Poll.1.224: hence, metaph. in Act., παραινέσεις π. τοῖς νέοις Plu. l.c.; also, *engraft* a twig, Id.2.640f.

2. of Gramm., *add by way of note*, Eust.190.33, 300.22, etc.

II. Pass., with pf. 2 -πέπηγα, *to be fixed beside*, of spears, παρὰ δ᾽ ἔγχεα μακρὰ πέπηγεν Il.3.135; ἔνθεν καὶ ἔνθεν τὰ ξύλα π. Hp.*Fract*.13; of the pegs in a παράπηγμα I, *Berl.Sitzb*.1904.102 (Milet.).

2. *to be affixed to*, [τῷ βωμῷ] παρεπεπήγεσαν δᾷδες Callix.2; *to be engrafted*, Thphr.*CP*5.6.10: metaph., αἱ λῦπαι ταῖς ἡδοναῖς παραπεπήγασι *are annexed to* .., Isoc.1.46; ταῖς βασιλείαις ὁ φθόνος παρεπεπήγει Lib.*Or*.59.151, cf. Hierocl.*in CA*25 p.475 M.

3. *to be petrified*, Luc.*Im*.1.

III. Med., *register as on a* παράπηγμα I, τὰ τοῦ κόσμου παθήματα πρὸς τὸν αἰῶνα Pl.*Ax*.370c.

παραπηδάω, *overleap, transgress*, τοὺς νόμους Aeschin.3.192.

II. *leap upon*, of hounds, X.*Cyn*.6.22: metaph., δημαγωγὸς αὐτοῖς ἐκ παιδαγωγείου παραπεπήδηκεν ὁ Πομπήϊος Plu.*Pomp*.6; ὁ πλοῦτος παραπηδήσας ἐρεῖ .. Crantorap.S.E.*M*.11.53.

παραπηκτέον, *one must add*, τινί τι Eust.827.39.

παραπηλωτός, ή, όν, *besmeared with mud*, *Gp*.12.1.6.

παραπηρόομαι, Pass., *to be mutilated*, Ph.2.230.

παραπήχιον, τό, *radius* or *small bone of the forearm*, opp. προπήχιον (*ulna*), Poll.2.142.

παράπηχυ, τό, *a woman's garment*, with a purple border on each side, Macho ap.Ath.13.582d, cf. Poll.4.118, 7.53, Hsch. s.v. καταγωγίς: pl. παραπήχη *PSI*4.341.7 (iii B.C.).

παραπῐέζω, *press from one side, press down*, ὀφθαλμόν S.E.*M*.7.192, cf. Archig.ap.Orib.8.1.18, Heliod.ap.eund.50.9.3.

παραπῐέσις, εως, ἡ, *pressing aside*, Leonid.ap.Aët.15.7.

παραπῐεσμός, ὁ, foreg., Heliod.ap.Orib.45.9.2, cf. Orib.46.17.1.

παραπικραίνω, *embitter, provoke*, c. acc., LXXEz.20.21; *rebel against*, τὸ ῥῆμα τοῦ Κυρίου ib.3Ki.13.26: abs., ib.Ez.24.3, al.; παραπικραίνουσα παρεπικράνθην ib.La.1.20, cf. Ep.Hebr.3.16.

παραπικρασμός, ὁ, *provocation*, LXXPs.94(95).8, Ep.Hebr.3.8, 15.

παραπικρος, ον, *somewhat bitter*, Sch.Ar.*V*.873.

παραπίμπλημι, *fill*, Tim.Gaz. in Ar.Byz.*Epit*.93.26.

παραπίμπραμαι, Pass., *to be inflamed*, X.*Eq*.1.4, Thphr.*Sud*.15, Gal.11.234.

παραπιπράσκω, *sell at a reduced price*, *BSA*23.73 (Macedonia, ii A.D.):—Pass., *SIG*31.24 (Tomi, i B.C.), *sell in addition*, in Pass., τὸ παραπεπραμένον ἀπὸ τῶν πλέθρων ib. 990 (*ISmyrna*723, iii B.C.).

παραπίπτω, *fall beside*, ἐγγὺς τῶν τειχῶν -πεπτωκός Plu.*Lys*.29; *come side to side*, Arist.*GA*718ᵃ1, al.

2. Math., as Pass. of παραβάλλω, *to be applied*, Archim.*Con.Sph*.2.

II. *fall in one's way*, κατὰ τύχην παραπεσοῦσα νηῦς Hdt.8.87, cf. Lys.27.15; ἀκοντίσαι ὅπου ἂν παραπίπτῃ [θηρίον] X.*Cyr*.1.2.10; ἀγοράσαι .. χιτωνάριον, μάλιστα μὲν ἐὰν παραπίπτῃ χειριδωτόν *PCair.Zen*.469.5 (iii B.C.); π. κατὰ βοήθειαν *come in time* to aid, Plb.31.5.2, etc.; ὁπότε καιρὸς παραπέσοι as opportunity *offered*, X.*Eq.Mag*.7.4, cf. Th.4.23; οὐ δεῖ τοιοῦτον παραπεπτωκότα καιρὸν ἀφεῖναι D.1.8; εἴ ποθεν ἄελπτος παραπέσοι σωτηρία E.*Or*.1173; ὁ -πίπτων παρὰ τῶν πολλῶν ἔπαινος Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.29; ὁ παραπεσών *the first that comes*, ἡ παραπίπτουσα ἀεὶ [ἡδονή] Pl.*R*.561b; ὁ παραπεπτωκὼς λόγος *that happened to arise*, Id.*Lg*.832b, cf. *Phlb*.14c; πᾶν τὸ παραπῖπτον or παραπεσόν all *that befalls*, Plb.3.51.5, 11.4.5; κατὰ τὸ-πῖπτον *incidentally*, Phld.*Mort*.37.

2. c. dat., *befall*, θαυμαστὸν κτῆμα παραπεσεῖν τοῖς Ἕλλησι *fell to* their *lot*, Pl.*Lg*.686d; π. τῇ πόλει νομοθέτης *comes to* its *aid*, ib. 709c: in bad sense, ἀσθένειά τινι παραπεπτωκυῖα Phld.*Lib*.p.49 O.; παραπέπτωκε τῇ πόλει ὥστε ἀνακτᾶσθαι X.*Vect*.5.8.

III. *fall, rush in*, εἰς τὸ Σαμικόν Plb.4.80.9, etc.

IV. *go astray, err*, X.*HG*1.6.4; τοῖς ὅλοις πράγμασιν ἀγνοεῖν καὶ π. Plb.18.36.6; π. τῇ διανοίᾳ Vett.Val.73.25.

b. *to be mislaid* or *lost*, of a document, *Ostr. Bodl*.i 62 (ii B.C.), *POxy*.95.34 (ii A.D.), etc.; σανδάλιον παραπεσόν Luc.*Philops*.27.

2. *fall aside* or *away from*, c. gen., τῆς ὁδοῦ Plb.3.54.5; τῆς ἀληθείας Id.12.12.2; τοῦ καθήκοντος Id.8.11.8; τῆς ἱστορίας Str.1.1.7: abs., *fall away*, Ep.Hebr.6.6.

V. *fall down before, cringe, flatter*, παραπεπτωκώς D.45.84.

VI. Astrol., *to be unfavorably situated*, Vett.Val.5.5, 27.18.

παραπιστεύω, = πιστεύω, Hld.6.8 (καταπ- cj. Coraës).

παραπιτνάω, = παραπετάννυμι, *Michel*832.20 (Samos, iv B.C.).

παραπλᾰγιάζω, *go obliquely*, v.l. in LXX1Ki.23.26, trans., *divert*, Hsch.s.v. παροχετεύει:—Med., π. τῇ πληγῇ *present oneself obliquely* to .., Sch.Od.5.440.

παραπλάγιος [ᾰ], ον, *sidelong, oblique*, Thphr.*HP*4.12.2.

παραπλάζω, used by Hom. in aor. Act. παρέπλαγξα and Pass. -επλάγχθην:—*cause to wander from the right way*, of seamen, *drive out of their course*, ἀλλά με .. Βορέης παρέπλαγξε Κυθήρων Od.9.81, cf. 19.187: metaph., *lead astray, perplex*, παρέπλαγξεν δὲ νόημα 20.346; αἱ φρενῶν ταραχαὶ παρέπλαγξαν καὶ σοφόν Pi.*O*.7.31:—Pass., παρεπλάγχθη δέ οἱ ἄλλῃ ἰὸς χαλκοβαρής the arrow *went aside*, Il.15.464; ποῖ παρεπλάγχθην γνώμης ἀγαθῆς; E.*Hipp*.240: abs., *err, be wrong*, Pi.*N*.1.6.

II. Act.intr., *go astray*, καραδίη παραπλάζουσα μέμηνε Nic.*Th*.757.

παραπλᾰνάομαι, Pass., = foreg., Sch.A.*Eu*.104: intr. in Act., Sch.Ar.*Eq*.806.

παράπλασμα, ατος, τό, *piece of coloured wax stuck on to the margin* of books, to mark doubtful or obscure passages, Hsch.

II. *monster*, Suid. s.v. τέρας.

παράπλασμός, ὁ, *change of grammatical form*, S.E.*M*.1.176.

II. *wax used to stop the holes of flutes*, Hsch.

παράπλάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *transform*, in fut. Med. -πλάσομαι S.E.*M*.1.208:—Pass., *receive another form*, Hero *Spir*.1*Prooem*.

II. Med., *append*, παραπλάσασθαι τῇ τοῦ γεννηθέντος ὥρᾳ τὰ κατ᾽ οὐρανὸν βλεπόμενα S.E.*M*.5.70, cf. Phld.*Rh*.1.6. S.

παράπλαστος, ον, *counterfeit*, Sosith.2.4 ap. Tz.*H*.2.596; *forged*, διαθήκη *BGU*592.10 (ii A.D.).

παράπλεγμα, ατος, τό, *basket-work for a chariot*, Hsch. s.v. θέρηγνον.

παράπλεκτέον, *one must mix with* medicine, Aët.5.131, Paul.Aeg.2.57.

παράπλέκω, *braid* or *weave in*, Hp.*Vict*.1.14: metaph., μύθους Str.1.2.35:—Pass., *to be woven into*, τῇ δραματουργίᾳ τοῦτο παραπέπλεκται Id.1.2.27; τὸ μηδ᾽ ὅλως ἐν τῷ κόσμῳ μηδαμοῦ-πεπλέχθαι κενόν Gal.4.474.

II. *braid* or *curl along the forehead*, τὰς τρίχας Poll.2.35; w. pers. obj., Plu.2.785e:—Med., παραπλέκεσθαι Ael.*NA*16.11; παραπεπλεγμένη Ἀθηνᾶ ἡ ἀναπεπλεγμένη Poll. l.c.

III. *mix with* medicines, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.39.5, Philum.ap.eund.45.29.45, Gal.11.88; so of pigments, τὸ ξανθὸν τῷ κυανῷ π. Procop.Gaz.p.157 B.

παραπλευρίδια, τά, *covers for the sides of war-horses*, X.*Cyr*.6.4.1, Arr.*Tact*.4.1.

παραπλευριος, ον, *at* or *in the side* of anything, θύρα Tz.*H*.5.843, π. ἄκανθαι, of dolphins, Sch.Pi.*P*.4.29.

παραπλευρόω, *cover on the sides with* a thing, τινι Philostr.*VA*3.35.

παραπλευστέος, α, ον, *that must be sailed past*, Str.8.3.27.

παραπλέω, Ion. **-πλώω** Orph.*A*.733, 1271: Ep. aor. 2 παρέπλων (v. infr.)—*sail by* or *past*, abs., οἴη δὴ κείνῃ γε παρέπλω .. Ἀργώ was the only ship that *sailed through* that way, Od.12.69, cf. X.*An*.5.1.11; ἐν χρῷ παραπλέοντες *sailing close in*, Th.2.84, cf. 90; π. παρὰ τὰς πρῴρας τῶν νεῶν Hdt.7.100; π. τὴν Ἔφεσον *sail past* Ephesus, Act.Ap.20.16.

2. *coast by* or *along*, ὃς τῆς Ἀττικῆς ταῦτα μὴ -πέπλωκε Hdt.4.99, cf. Isoc.15.123; ἐς Σικυῶνα Th.1.111; ἐνθένδε μὲν εἰς Σινώπην π., ἐκ Σινώπης δὲ εἰς Ἡράκλειαν X.*An*.5.6.10, cf. D.35.31; ἐκεῖθεν X.*HG*5.4.61; π. ἀπὸ κάλω, v. κάλως.

3. metaph., π. τὰς συμφοράς *sail past, escape* them, Amphis3.4.

παραπληγίη, παραπληγικός, Ion. for παραπληξία, παραπληκτικός.

παραπληκτεύομαι, *to be mad*, Aq.1Ki.21.14(15), 15(16).

παραπληκτικός, Ion. -πληγικός, ή, όν, *suffering from hemiplegia*, παραπληκτικοὺς ποιέουσι τοὺς ἀνθρώπους Hp.*Aër*.3; τὰ-πληγικά Id.*Epid*.1.12; π. τρόπον ib. 26.ιγ́. Adv. -κῶς Id.*Coac*.60.

2. = sq., Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.112.

παραπληκτος, Dor. **-πλακτος,** ον, *frenzy-stricken*, χείρ S.*Aj*.230 (lyr.); ὀμφά Melanipp.4.4; *mad*, LXXDe.28.34.

II. = foreg., π. τὰ δεξιὰ ἢ τὰ ἀριστερά Hp.*Aër*.10.

παραπλήξ, ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, *stricken sideways* or *aslant*, ἠϊόνες π. a *retreating* beach, on which the waves *break obliquely*, Od.5.418.

II. metaph., = παράπληκτος, *mad*, B.11.45 S.-M., Hdt.5.92.ζ, Ar.*Pl*.242, X.*Oec*.1.13, Demetr.*Eloc*.275.

2. *paralysed*, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)7.

3. pl., *paralyses*, Id.*Morb*.1.3, Aret.*CA*1.4.

παραπληξία, Ion. **-πληγίη,** ἡ, *hemiplegia* (opp. **ἀποπληξία**), Hp.*Epid*.1.14, 2.3.1 (both pl.), (Euboea, ii A.D.).

II. *derangement, madness*, LXXDe.28.28, (quoted in *IG*12(9).1179) al., Ph.2.556, Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.22.

παραπληρόω, *fill up*, δικαστήρια εἰς ἕνα καὶ διακοσίους *IG*2.1629.206 (nisi leg. παρα[κλ]ηρῶσαι).

II. Gramm., *fill up*, of an expletive particle, Trypho ap.A.D.*Conj*.247.25; σύνδεσμον παραπληροῦντα τὴν φάσιν Dam.*Pr*.300.

III. Geom., in Pass., παραπληρωθεισῶν τῶν πλευρῶν *being completed also*, Arist.*Mech*.848b28.

παραπληρωμα, ατος, τό, *expletive*, ὀνομάτων π. words and phrases of such kind, D.H.*Dem*.39, cf. 19; λέξεων Id.*Isoc*.3.

II. Geom., *complement* of a parallelogram, Euc.1.43, etc.

III. = *sagina*, *Gloss*.

παραπληρωματικός, ή, όν, *expletive*, σύνδεσμοι Demetr.*Eloc*.55, D.T.642.27, A.D.*Conj*.247.22 al. Adv. -κῶς Id.*Synt*.307.18 (s.v.l.), Hellad.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.532 B., Eust.72.32.

παραπληρωσις, εως, ἡ, *filling up*, Anon.*Trop*.10, Eust.467.13.

παραπλήσιος, α, ον, Hdt.1.202, 4.128, Isoc.7.78, etc.; also ος, ον Th.1.84, Plb.1.37.8:—*coming alongside of*: hence, *coming near, nearly resembling*; of numbers, *nearly equal, about as many*; of size, *about as large*; of age, *about equal*; etc.:

1. abs., Hdt.4.128, etc.; τοιαῦτα καὶ π. such and *such-like*, Th.1.22; τὰς πράξεις ὁμοίας καὶ π. ἀποβαίνειν Isoc. l.c.; ταὐτόν ἐστι σοφιστὴς καὶ ῥήτωρ, ἢ ἐγγύς τι καὶ παραπλήσιον Pl.*Grg*.520a; ναυσὶ παραπλησίαις τὸν ἀριθμόν Th.7.70; ἱππεῖς π. τὸ πλῆθος X.*HG*4.3.15; ἀγωνίζεσθαι πρὸς π. ἱππέας Id.*Eq.Mag*.8.17.

2. freq. c. dat., ἐν τῇ ναυμαχίῃ παραπλήσιοι ἀλλήλοισι ἐγίνοντο were *about equal*, of a drawn battle, Hdt.8.16; νῆσοι Λέσβῳ μεγάθεα παραπλήσιαι Id.1.202; ἐσθὴς τῇ Κορινθίῃ παραπλησιωτάτη Id.5.87; π. τούτῳ καὶ ὅμοιον D.19.196; ὅμοι' ἢ π. τούτοις ib. 307: with dat. of the person for dat. of that which belongs to the person, ἔπαθε παραπλήσια τούτῳ Hdt.4.78, cf. Plb.1.14.2, etc.: rarely c. gen., Id.1.23.6; ἦχος συριγμοῦ π. Philum.*Ven*.21.1 (in Pl.*Sph*.217b the gen. ὧν is due to the attraction).

3. folld. by a relat., τρόπῳ παραπλησίῳ, τῷ καὶ Μασσαγέται Hdt.4.172: by καί, Λυδοὶ νόμοισι π. χρέωνται καὶ Ἕλληνες Id.1.94, cf. Th.5.112, 7.71; also π. πάσχουσιν ὥσπερ ἂν εἰ .. Isoc.1.27: neut. παραπλήσια as Adv., π. ὡς εἰ .., *perinde ac si* .., Hdt.4.99: sg., παραπλήσιον καὶ οὐ πολλῷ πλέον *about the same distance* and not much more, Th.7.19; τὸ π. D.S.19.43: more freq. regul. Adv. -ίως, Pl.*Ap*.37a, al.; ἆρά γ' ὁμοίως ἢ π.*;* D.3.27; ἀγωνισάμενος π. having fought *with nearly equal advantage*, Hdt.1.77; π. τοῖς εἰρημένοις πράττοντας Isoc.5.51, etc.; π. καὶ .., Lat. *perinde ac* .., Hdt.7.119; π. ἔχει καθάπερ .. Pl.*Ep*.321a: Comp. παραπλησιαίτερον Id.*Plt*.275c.

παραπλήσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *strike at the side*, τὰς νευράς, of a harper, Philostr.*Im*.1.10:—Pass., *to be palsy-stricken*: hence, *to be deranged, mad*, Ar.*Lys*.831, *Ec*.139, etc.; γέλως παραπεπληγμένος E.*HF*935; π. τὸν λογισμόν Plu.*Aem*.34; παραπλήσσεσθαί τι *to be astonished at* .., Agatharch.103.

παραπλόκᾰμος, ον, *having curls at the sides*, Hsch.

παραπλοκή, ἡ, *weaving in*, τοῦ στήμονος *EM*498.9: metaph., *intertwining*, τῶν ποιημάτων ἐν λόγῳ (i.e. of poetical quotations in Prose) Hermog.*Id*.2.4 (pl.).

II. *intermingling*, S.E.*M*.1.95; *admixture*, κενοῦ Erasistr.ap.Gal.4.475; ὑγροῦ Dsc.5.79; νάπυος Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.146.

παραπλομένοισι· παροῦσι, Hsch. (cf. περιπέλομαι).

παράπλοος, contr. **-πλους,** ὁ, *coasting voyage*, τῆς Ἰταλίας καλῶς παράπλου κεῖται Th.1.36; ἐν παράπλῳ κεῖσθαι ib. 44, cf. 2.33, etc.; simply, *passage*, *POxy*.525.1 (ii A.D.), Luc.*VH*1.28.

2. *shore to be coasted along*, π. τραχὺς Πλατανιστὸς καλούμενος Str.14.5.3, cf. 14.3.2; ὁ π. αὐτοῦ (sc. of the Red Sea) ἔχει νήσους μικράς D.S.3.38.

II. Adj. *fit for coasting*, π. ποιησάμενος τοὺς Σιδητῶν παρῶνας Plb.*Fr*.193.

παραπλωΐζω (-πλωζ- cod.), *to be situated* or *move alongside the road*, Hsch.; cf. πλόος 4 b.

παράπλωμα, ατος, τό, (ἁπλόω) *curtain*, Suid. s.v. παραπέτασμα.

παραπλώω, Ion. for παραπλέω.

παραπνέω, *blow beside, escape by a sideway*, of the winds confined by Aeolus, Od.10.24; *blow beside* or *next to*, c. acc., ὁ Ἀπηλιώτης ἔχει παραπνέοντας αὐτὸν τὸν Εὖρον καὶ τὸν Καικίαν *Gp*.1.11.2.

2. *admit the air*, παραπνευσάσης τῆς σικύας Hero *Spir*.1*Prooem*:—Pass., ὡς μηδαμόθι -πνεῖσθαι Gal.6.577.

II. *have a slight smell* or *whiff of* a thing, τινος Dsc.1.19.3.

παραπνοή, ἡ, *passage, opening*, τῷ ὕδατι Hp.*Nat.Puer*.25, cf. *Gp*.10.56.6.

παραποδίδωμι, med., *sell below market price*, παρααποδόσθαι (sic) *IHistriae*20 (ii B.C.); cf. παράπρασις.

παραποδίζω, *entangle the feet, fetter, tether*: hence, generally, *hinder, impede*, Plb.2.28.8, 18.31.6:—Pass., *to be entangled, hampered*, Pl.*Lg*.652b, Ep.330b, Plb.16.4.10, Gal.9.575; τῶν αἰσθήσεων -πεποδισμένων Metrod.*Herc*.831.5; π. εἴς or πρός τι, S.E.*M*.1.171, 193; τὴν ῥύμην τοῖ δρόμου Hld.10.30.

παραποδιος, poet. **παρπ-,** ον, *at the feet*, i.e. *imminent*, φόνος Pi.*N*.9.38.

παραποδισμός, ὁ, *hindering*, τῶμ χρειῶν Artem.3.42, cf. Meno *Iatr*.6.9, Gal.19.386; ἕξεως, ψυχῆς π., Hierocl.p.21 A., Iamb.*Protr*.21.

παραποδιστός, ή, όν, *impeded, obstructed*, Arr.*Epict*.1.25.3.

παραποδύομαι, Med., *pull off one's clothes, strip so as to compare oneself with others*, Pl.*Tht*.162b.

παραποθνήσκω, = παραπόλλυμαι, cj. in D.C.*Fr*.102.11, Men.*Dysc*.379 (s.v.l.).

παραποιέω, *make falsely*, π. μέτρα καὶ σταθμά *make false* measures and weights, D.S.1.78: οἱ παραποιοῦντες *forgers*, Just.*Nov*.73 *Praef*.; παραποιησάμενος σφραγῖδα *having got a false* seal *made*, Th.1.132 (nisi leg. παρασημηνάμενος, cf. Poll.8.27); π. βίον ἀνθρώπου *falsify* his record, Philostr.*VA*2.30.

2. *alter slightly*, τὸ ὄνομα, τὴν λέξιν, Paus.5.10.1, Jul.*Or*.2.70a; τὰ παραπεποιημένα, e.g. τὰ παρὰ γράμμα σκώμματα, Arist.*Rh*.1412a28.

3. *adopt as one's own by altering, imitate*, Ath.12.513a: abs., *make a parody*, D.Chr.32.81:—Pass., παρ᾽ ὑπόνοιαν παραποιηθὲν ἐκ .. Sch.Ar.*Pl*.782: abs., *PLond*.3.854.5 (ii A.D.).

II. *introduce as an episode* into a poem, κατὰ (= καθ᾽ ἃ) παρεποίησε (prob. for κατὰ γὰρ ἐποίησε) Hdt.2.116, cf. *POxy*.1611.165, 175 (prob. l.).

παραποιησις, εως, ἡ, *imitation, adulteration*, Gal.14.62, al.; *forgery*, *AS*10.71 no.124 (pl.) (Pisidia, ii A.D.), Just.*Nov*.73 *Praef*.; *slight alteration*, ὀνόματος Phoeb.*Fig*.1.3, cf. Eust.1403.60.

παραπόκειμαι, *to be laid up in store*, *PBeatty Panop*.1.208 (A.D. 298).

παραπολαύω, *share the fruits of*, τῆς τιμωρίας Ph.2.15; τῆς ἐνίων κακοβουλίας J.*BJ*2.16.4; τῆς τινων μωρίας Luc.*Alex*.45; παραπολαύειν ἐστὶ τῆς τοῦ εἴδους ὑποστάσεως τὴν ἔκπτωσιν Dam.*Pr*.7.

παραπόλλυμι, *destroy, consume* or *spend to no purpose, waste, lose*, τὸ ναῦλον Plu.2.439e, cf. Gal.*UP*12.5; καιρόν Charito1.7; ἡλικίαν τὴν ἐκ τῆς Ἰταλίας D.C.74.2.:—more freq. in Med. and Pass., with pf. 2 παραπόλωλα, *perish*, παραπολεῖ βοώμενος Ar.*V*.1228; παραπόλωλεν ἡ τέχνη Dionys.Com.2.35; ἠτίμωται καὶ παραπόλωλεν D.21.91; ἀκαρὴς παραπόλωλας Men.835; ὁ βίος μελλησμῷ παραπόλλυται Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.14; λιμῷ παραπολοῦμαι *PCair.Zen*.160.5 (iii B.C.), cf. *PPetr*.3p.74 (iii B.C.), Sor.1.31; οἷος τεχνίτης παραπόλλυμαι, = *qualis artifex pereo!* D.C.63.29.

παραπολύ, Adv. *by much, by far*, Hp.*Art*.7; π. ἔλασσον Dsc.3.80: better divisim παρὰ πολύ.

παραπομένω, *remain with*, Lyd.*Mag*.1.12, 2.13.

παραπομπεύω, = παραπέμπω, νῆα Sch.Opp.*H*.1.186.

παραπομπή, ἡ, *convoying*, σίτου Decr.ap.D.18.73; ἡ κατὰ θάλασσαν π. Onos.6.14.

2. *escort, convoy*, π. δώσειν Arist.*Oec*.1351b24; πέμψαι, ἐξαποστέλλειν, Plb.30.9.13, 15.5.7; παραπομπῆς τυχεῖν D.S.20.45, cf. *PSI*5.446.12 (ii A.D.): pl., παραπομπαὶ ὄχλων Ph.1.592; of a funeral *procession*, π. καὶ κηδεία *IG*12(7).239.32 (Amorgos); of athletes, *being escorted* by a body of supporters, Charito6.2.

II. *transport, conveyance*, αἱ τῶν καρπῶν π., whether by importation or exportation, Arist.*Pol*.1327a8; ἑκάστης ἡμέρας π. ἐγίγνοντο *supplies* were introduced, X.*HG*7.2.23; π. ποιεῖν τῶν ἰχθύων Antiph.190.15; παραπέμψαι τὴν π. X.*HG*7.2.18; συμπαραπέμπειν τὴν εἰς Φλιοῦντα π. Aeschin.2.168.

2. *production*, ἡ ἔξω π. *bringing forth* the statue from the mould, Ph.2.318.

III. *delegation* of jurisdiction, εἴτε αὐτόσεν κατὰ τὴν φύσιν τῆς οἰκείας δικάσειεν ἀρχῆς εἴτε καὶ ἐκ παραπομπῆς ἡμετέρας Just.*Nov*.20.7.

παραπομπικά, τά, *expenses of transport*, Just.*Nov*.128.9, *Cod.Just*.10.30.4.4.

παραπομπιμος, ον, *attending, escorting*, epith. of *Hermes*, Sch.E.*Med*.759.

παραπομπός, όν, = foreg., π. νῆες ships *attending as convoy*, Plb.1.52.5, cf. 15.2.6, as subst., *escort* (= Lat. *prosecutor*), *POxy*.3635.3 (v A.D.).

2. *purveyor*, *POxy*.1844.1 (vi A.D.).

II. (proparox.) = παράνυφος, Hsch. s.v. πάροχοι.

III. app. functionary in religious processions, *BCH*11.12 (Caria).

παραπόντιος, ον, *beside* or *near the sea*, *AP*7.71 (Gaet.), also α, ον, ἐπὶ τῆς ἀγχιθαλάσσου δὲ παραποντίας *EA*14p.22 1.34 (Ephesus), i A.D..

παραπορεύομαι, with fut. Med. and aor. Pass., *go beside* or *alongside*, Arist.*HA*577b31; παρὰ τὰ ὑποζύγια Plb.6.40.7; of παιδαγωγοί, D.H.7.9: metaph., ἀκρόαμα οὐδὲν παρεπορεύετο *accompanied* the meal, Phylarch.44 J. codd. Ath.

II. *go past, pass by*, *PPetr*.2p.36 (iii B.C.); τὸν χάρακα Plb.3.99.5; παρὰ τὸ χεῖλος Id.3.14.6; ὑπὸ λόφον τινά Id.2.27.5; διὰ τῶν σπορίμων Ev.Marc.2.23 (v.l. διαπ-), cf. 9.30; of stars, *pass through* the zodiac, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).210.

παραπορθμεύω, *convey* goods *across* a lake, *CIG*4302*a* (Myra).

παραπόρφῠρος, ον, *edged with purple*, Plu.2.330a, Poll.7.46, 10.42; τὰ π. τῶν ἰσχίων Alciphr.1.39.

παραποτάμιος, α, ον, also ος, ον D.S.3.8, *beside* or *near a river, lying* or *dwelling on a river*, πόλις Hdt.2.60; πεδίον E.*Ba*.874 (lyr.); [χώρα] D.S. l.c., Hld.10.1; Παραποτάμιοι, name of a city in Phocis on the Cephisus, Hdt.8.33; π. ζῷον, of the elephant, opp. ποτάμιον ζ., Arist.*HA*630b26; τὰ π., of plants, Thphr.*HP*3.2.4, 4.5.6.

παραπότᾰμος, ον, of land, *riverside*, *POxy*.2847 i 9 (iii A.D.).

παραποφαίνομαι, fut. inf. -φανεῖσθαι, dub. in Luc.*Nav*.35 (leg. ὕπαρ ἀπο-).

παράπρᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *sale below cost price*, παρασχόμενος -πρασιν τῶν ἐν τῇ ἀγορᾷ πωλουμένων *BCH*11.307 (Caria, i A.D.), cf. Ἀρχ.Δελτ. 2.148 (Beroea): pl., παραπράσεις ποιήσαντα ἐν τῷ μακέλλῳ *Inscr.Magn*.179.20.

παραπράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** Ion. **-πρήσσω,** *do* a thing *beside* or *beyond* the main purpose, Hdt.5.45; οὔτε πολυπραγμονῶν οὔτε π. D.C.76.7.

II. *help in doing*, μηδενὸς ἄλλου παραπράξαντος S.*Aj*.261 (anap.).

III. *act unjustly*, esp. *exact money illegally*, Plu.*Agis*16:—Pass., Wilcken *Chr*.238.6 (ii A.D.), etc.

παραπρεσβεία, ἡ, *faithless* or *dishonest embassy*, D.21.5; περὶ τῆς π., title of speeches by D. and Aeschin.; παραπρεσβείας κατακριθέντες Phld.*Rh*.2.224 S.

παραπρεσβευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *dishonest ambassador*, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.691.

παραπρεσβεύω, *execute an embassy faithlessly* or *dishonestly*, D.19.191, *SIG*167.5 (Mylasa, iv B.C.); πρεσβείαν π. Aeschin.2.94:—more freq. in Med. **-εύομαι,** Pl.*Lg*.941a, Isoc.18.22; εἰς Αἴγυπτον D.24.127.

παράπρημα, ατος, τό, in pl., *swellings on horses' legs*, *PCair.Zen*.225.3 (iii B.C.); later **παραπρήσματα,** *Hippiatr*.77.

παράπρῖσις, εως, ἡ, perh. *swelling, inflammation*, Aët.6.27 (leg. **-πρησις**).

παράπρισμα, ατος, τό, *sawdust, filings*, in pl., ἐλέφαντος, ἐβένου, *Inscr.Délos*298 *A* 181, 320 *B* 68 (iii B.C.): παραπρίσματ᾽ ἐπῶν Ar.*Ra*.881.

παραπρόειμι (εἶμι *ibo*), part. -ιών, *go forward*, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.20.8.

παραπρόθεσμία, ἡ, *missing the due time*, Sch.Luc.*Tox*.44.

παραπρόλέγω, *prophesy falsely*, Sm.Je.29(36).26.

παραπρόνοέω, *consider beforehand*, Hsch.

παραπροσδέχομαι, *admit heedlessly*, Arr.*Epict*.1.20.11.

παραπροσέχω, *pay attention to*, τισι *PGen*.75.10 (iii/iv A.D.); τῷ ἔργῳ *POxy*.1493.12 (iii/iv A.D.).

παραπροσποιέομαι, *dissemble*, *Cod.Just*.1.4.34.15; π. τὸν νόμον *pretend ignorance of* the law, Just.*Nov*.113.3.

παραπροσποίησις, εως, ἡ, *dissimulation*, *Cod.Just*.1.4.34.15, *Gloss*.

παραπροστάτης [στᾰ], ου, Dor. **-ας,** ὁ, *assessor* or *secretary of a* προστάτης, *IG*14.952 (Acragas).

παραπροσωπίς, ίδος, ἡ, *mask*, Eust.1281.1.

παραπροχέομαι, Pass., *throw oneself beside*, παραπροχυθεῖσα δὲ πηγῇ Nonn.*D*.48.599.

παραπρῠτᾰνεύω, *maladminister*, τὰ τῆς δικαιοσύνης ζυγά Rh.3.608 W.

παραπρῠτᾰνις, εως, ὁ, perh. *colleague* or *assessor of a* πρύτανις, *CIG*3168 (Smyrna, pl.).

παράπταισμα, ατος, τό, f.l. for παράπαισμα in Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.25.

παράπταίω, *stumble by the way, blunder*, *Placit*.5.20.5 (fort. παραπεπαικότος), Al.De.22.1.

παραπτερῠγίζω, *fly beside*: metaph., *flatter*, Phot.

παράπτομαι, Med., *apply*, of ointments, Asclep.ap.Gal.12.584, 681, cf. 13.250, Aët.12.34:—Pass., χερσὶ παραπτομένα πλάτα *fitted to* the hands, *plied by* the hands, dub.l. in S.*OC*717 (lyr.); π. σανίδων *fixed along* planks, Apollod.*Poliorc*.173.15, μηδὲν ὅλως παραψάμενος τῶν ἁγίων (sc. χρημάτων) *BCH*56.293 (Stobi, ii/iii A.D.).

II. Med., *touch in passing* or *slightly*, Men.66.4, Plu.*Cleom*.37; οὑτοῦ δακτύλῳ π. Sor.1.108.

2. *touch by mistake*, *Hippiatr*.49.

3. *have dealings with* γυναικὸς ἢ ἀνδρός *PMag.Par*.1.2173.

4. *approach*, τῆς εἰς τὸ νοσῶδες παρατροπῆς Apollon.ap.Orib.7.19.5.

παραπτύω, *spit out at the side*, Ael.ap.Ar.Byz.*Epit*.53.1; π. ἀφρόν *foam at the corners* of the mouth, Philostr.*VA*4.10; π. τοῦ μέλιτος *drop with* honey, Id.*Im*.1.31: metaph., *write carelessly*, Id.*VS*2.9.3; τοὺς τῶν σοφιστῶν ἐξ ἐπιδρομῆς μετὰ χάριτος παρέπτυσε βίους Eun.*VS*p.454 B.

II. *reject scornfully*, Ph.1.488:—Pass., Call.*Hec*.1.3.2.

παράπτωμα, ατος, τό, *false step, slip, blunder*, Plb.9.10.6, Phld. *Herc*.1251.14 (pl.), Longin.36.2.

2. *defeat*, D.S.19.100.

3. *transgression, trespass*, LXXEz.14.13, al., Ev.Matt.6.14, Ep.Gal.6.1, al., *SEG*31.1562 (iv/v A.D.).

4. *error in amount of payments*, *PTeb*.5.91 (ii B.C.).

παράπτωσις, εως, ἡ, *falling beside, lying side by side*, Arist.*GA*718ª28.

II. *falling from the right way*, π. τοῦ καθήκοντος Plb.15.23.5: abs., = παράπτωμα I, Id.16.20.5, LXXJe.22.21, Phld.*Lib*.p.17 O.; grammatical *mistake*, S.E.*M*.1.210.

III. ἡ τοῦ τόπου π. the *situation* of a place *off the road*, Plb.4.32.5.

IV. κατὰ ‹τὴν› τοῦ διώγματος π. in the *course* of .., Id.11.17.3; κατὰ τὴν ἐπὶ τοὺς Κελτοὺς π. as they were *pursuing*, Id.3.115.11.

παραπύημα, ατος, τό, *suppuration*, Hp.*Mochl*.5 (pl.).

παραπύθια [ῡ], τά, Com. word, *sickness which prevented one from being victor at the* Πύθια, *AP*11.129 (Cereal.); cf. παρίσθμια.

παραπυΐσκω, impers. in infin., *suppuration begins*, Hp.*Epid*.4.11.

παράπυκνος, ὁ, name of the foot ⏑ – ⏑ ⏑ ⏑, Diom.p.481 K.

παραπύλιον [ῠ], τό, *side-gate, wicket*, *IG*5(1).538.18 (pl.) **-πῠλίς,** ίδος, ἡ, = foreg., Hld.8.12.

παράπυξος, ον, *veneered with boxwood*, κλίνη Cratin.47.

παραπωλέω, = παραπιπράσκω, π. ἔλαιον ἀφθόνως ἔλαττον παρὰ πολὺ τῆς ἐνεστώσης τιμῆς *Inscr.Magn*.179.25, cf. *SIG*708.39 (Istropolis, ii B.C.).

II. *sell unlawfully*, *PTeb*.38.4, al. (ii B.C.).

παραπωμάζω, *cover with a lid*, v.l. for περι-, Arist.*Juv*.470ª9.

παραράβδωσις, εως, ἡ, prob. *fence* or *railing*, *AS*12.198 (Cilicia, i/ii A.D.).

παραρθρέω, *to be partially dislocated*, ἄρθρον παραρθρῆσαν Hp.*Art*.17 codd., cf. Apollon.Cit.2, Gal.*UP*12.10, 15.7, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.14.7.

II. trans., *dislocate*, v.l. in Pl.*Ax*.367b.

παραρθρημα, ατος, τό, *subluxation*, Gal.18(1).666, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.65.3.

παραρθρησις, εως, ἡ, *dislocation*, Plu.*Comp.Cim.Luc*.2; *subluxation*, Gal.6.870.

παραρθρόω, = παραρθρέω II, Pl.*Ax*.367b (codd. Stob.).

παραριγόω, v. παραρριγόω.

παρᾰριθμέω, *reckon in*, τὰς αἶγάς τινι *PSI*6.596.5 (iii B.C.), cf. Ph.1.613, *PStrassb*.116.13 (i A.D.).

2. *count over, check* items in an inventory, *PMich.Zen*.31.12 (iii B.C.), *IG*11(2).163*Bg*19 (Delos, iii B.C.), *SIG*874 *A* 5 (Delph., ii A.D.), v.l. in LXXTo.9.5.

3. *pay over*, τοὺς λόγους -ούμενοι καὶ -οῦντες *receiving* and *giving in payment*, Plu.2.78f.

II. *deceive in counting*: generally, *cheat*, τινα *Stoic*.3.147 (Act. and Pass.).

παρᾰριθμησις, εως, ἡ, *false reckoning*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.41.

παραρίπτω, v. παραρρίπτω.

πάραρμα, v. παραίρημα.

πάρᾱρος, ον, v. παρήορος III.

παράρους, v. παράρροος.

παραρπάζω, *filch away*, *AP*11.153 (Lucill.).

παραρρᾱθῡμέω, *to be neglectful of*, τῆς φυλακῆς D.S.14.116.

παραρραίνω, *sprinkle in passing*, Posidon.20 J.

παράρραμμα, v. παράρρυμα.

παραρράπτομαι, Pass., *to be sewn as a fringe along*, Hdt.4.109.

2. of bandages, *to be sewn on*, Gal.18(2).917.

παράρραπτος, ον, *sewn as a fringe*, *IG*7.2421.7 (Thebes, παρραπτ-).

παραρρέγχω, *snore beside* or *near*, Lucil.*Fr*.1223 Marx.

παραρρέω, aor. -ερρύην (v. infr.): pf. -ερρύηκα (v. infr.):—*flow beside, by*, or *past*, τὴν Νίνον Hdt.2.150; τὰς Πλαταιάς Str.9.2.31; παρὰ πόλιν Hdt.6.20, etc.: abs., Hp.*Aër*.6: prov., ὕδωρ παραρρέει, of those who promise to spare no effort, Cratin.60, cf. Lib.*Ep*.109.2.

II. *slip off* or *out*, εἴ τί μοι τόξων .. παρερρύηκεν S.*Ph*.653; ὅτῳ μὴ παραρρυείη [ἡ χιών] whom it did not *slip off*, X.*An*.4.4.11: metaph., πολλὰ ὑμῖν παρέρρει many points *escaped* you, Pl.*Lg*.781a; φιλοσοφίαν καὶ ῥητορικὴν παρερρυηκυίας *having disappeared from memory*, *Gp*.*Prooem*.4.

2. of persons, π. τῶν φρενῶν *slip away from* one’s senses, Eup.357.6; abs., *drift from course, err*, υἱὲ μὴ παραρρυῇς LXXPr.3.21; μήποτε παραρρυῶμεν Ep.Hebr.2.1.

III. *run off*, Arist.*Pr*.866[a]9; π. παρὰ (v.l. πρὸς) τὴν ἀρτηρίαν *slip* into the windpipe, Id.*PA*664[b]29.

2. *slip in unawares* or *by stealth*, λόγοι παρερρυήκασι πρὸς ἡμᾶς ψευδεῖς D.13.16; παραρρυεὶς ἄνθρωπος εἰς τὸν νεών Plu.2.969e; ὅθεν παρερρύηκεν ὁ τοιοῦτος λόγος Theon *Prog*.6; εἴ τι ἐν τῷ τῆς ποιήσεως δρόμῳ παραρρυὲν λάθῃ any irregularity which *slips in*, Luc.*Hes*.5.

IV. φωναὶ σαθραὶ καὶ παρερρυηκυῖαι cracked and *unsteady*, Arist.*Aud*.804[a]32.

παραρρήγνῡμι or **-ύω**, (Plu.*Fab*.19), *break at the side*, esp. *break* a line of battle, Th.4.96; π. τοῦ πύργου μέρος *make a breach in* it, Polyaen.2.27.2:—Pass., *to be broken*, Th.5.73, 6.70, Arr.*An*.2.22.7, 4.26.5.

2. metaph., *break through, violate*, τὸν νόμον Them.*Or*.15.190b, cf. *Or*.16.212d.

II. Pass., with pf. 2 παρέρρωγα, *break* or *burst at the side*, παρέρρωγεν ποδὸς φλέψ S.*Ph*.824; χιτωνίου παραρραγέντος Ar.*Ra*.414 (lyr.); τὰ παρερρωγότα τῆς ὀρεινῆς *broken ground, ravines*, Plu.*Alex*.17; τὸ παρερρωγὸς τοῦ στρατεύματος Arr.*An*.2.11.1.

2. φωνὴ παρερρωγυῖα *broken* (by passion), Thphr.*Char*.6.7; so τραχυνόμενον τῇ φωνῇ καὶ παραρρηγνύμενον Plu.*TG*2.

παραρρηξις, εως, ἡ, *breaking* of a line of battle, Arr.*An*.2.11.7.

παράρρησις, εως, ἡ, *incorrect expression*, Plu.2.994d (pl.).

παράρρητός, ή, όν, of persons, *that may be moved by words*, π. ἐπέεσσιν Il.9.526.

II. of words, *persuasive*, παραρρητοῖσι πιθέσθαι 13.726.

παραρρῑγόω, 2 sg. fut. παρᾰριγώσεις, *freeze beside* or *near*, τινι *AP*5.42 (Rufin).

παραρρῑνάω, *clip* coin, [τετράδραχμον] παρερρινημένον *IG*11(2).158 *A* 5 (Delos, iii B.C.).

παραρρίπτω, later **-έω** LXXPs.83(84).10, Alciphr.3.51, and in late Poets **παρᾰρίπτω,** *AP*9.174, 441 (both Pall.):—*throw, cast*: metaph., *run the risk* of doing a thing, c. part., π. λαμβάνων ὀνείδη S.*OT*1493 codd.

2. c. acc. rei, *hazard*, λεπταῖς ἐπὶ ῥοπῇσιν ἐμπολὰς μακράς Id.*Fr*.555.5; π. σώματα τοῖς κινδύνοις *expose* them .., D.S.13.79.

II. *throw down* or *aside*, ὀστέα καθάπερ τοῖς κυσὶ παραρριπτοῦντες Alciphr. l.c., cf. *AP*6.74 (Agath.):—more freq. in Pass., παραρριπτεῖσθαι ἐν τῷ οἴκῳ τοῦ θεοῦ LXXPs.83(84).10; τῆς θυγατρὸς παρερριμμένης J.*AJ*19.2.4, cf. Jul.*Or*.7.229c, *AP*9.174, 441 (both Pall.).

2. *utter*, in Pass., οὐ μάτην αὐτῷ παρέρριπται τὸ εἰπεῖν Sch.Pi.*P*.1.3. *admit*, τινὰ ἐπὶ ἱερατείαν LXX1Ki.2.36.

παραρροή, ἡ, *effusion*, Poll.4.203.

παραρροιζέομαι, Pass., *whizz past*, J.*BJ*5.2.2.

παράρροος, ον, in acc. pl. παράρους κεραμίδας, prob. *rainpipes, gutters*. *Inscr.Délos*439*b* 22, 442 *A* 226 (ii B.C.).

παράρρυθμος, ον, *out of time* (ῥυθμός), corrupt in Ar.*Th*.121 (ubi παράρυθμος); of the pulse, *irregular*, Ruf.*Syn.Puls*.7.4, Gal.8.516, al., (*dancing*) *in irregular measure*, of the Curetes, Orph.*H*.31.3 [παρᾰρυθμοι].

παραρρῠΐσκομοι, *slip into*, τῇ φράσει Eust.1074.4.

παράρρῡμα or **παράρῡμα,** ατος, τό, (ἐρύω A) *anything drawn along* or *over something*:

1. *leathern* or *hair curtain, stretched along* the sides of ships to protect the men, X.*HG*1.6.19, *IG*2.1629.451, 1668.86, al., Moschioap.Ath.5.208c (Casaubon for παρατρήματα), LXXEx.35.11.

2. π. ποδός *covering* for the foot, S.*Fr*.527.

3. pl., of *fasteners* for bandages, Gal.18(2).748 (nisi leg. παραρραμμάτων), παραρύματα λευ[κά] (?canvas), *SEG*24.159(b).328; π. τρί[χινα] ib. 330 (326/5 B.C.).

παραρρῠπόω, *mark with the* παράπλασμα, in pf. part. Pass. παρερρυπωμένος, Hsch.

παράρρῡσις, εως, ἡ, = παράρρυμα I, A.*Supp*.715 (pl.).

παραρτάω, *hang alongside, to*, or *upon*, Ael.*NA*1.2; ξιφίδιον ἐκ τῆς ὀροφῆς Plu.2.844e:—Pass., μάχαιρα παρήρτητο Id.*Ant*.4; παρηρτῆσθαι μάχαιραν *to have* it *hung by one’s side*, Ael.*NA*5.3; ξίφος παρηρτημένοι γυμνοῦ σώματος Hdn.3.14.8; π. πήραν Luc.*Peregr*.15; τὰ παρηρτημένα *parts appended*, Artemo12.

παραρτέομαι, Ion. Verb (cf. ὀρτέομαι) only Med.,

I. trans., *fit out for oneself, get ready*, ἐπὶ τέσσερα ἔτεα παραρτέετο στρατιήν *was engaged in preparing*, Hdt.7.20, cf. 142, 8.76, 9.42; so π. τὰς νέας ὡς ἐς πλόον Arr.*Ind*.27.10.

II. abs., *prepare, hold oneself in readiness*, παραρτέοντο ὡς ἀλεξησόμενοι Hdt.8.108, cf. 81; πᾶς τις παρήρτητο ὡς ἐς πόλεμον Id.9.29.

παραρτημα, ατος, τό, *anything hanging at the side, amulet, appendage*, Luc.*Philops*.8.

II. *appendix, supplement*, *SIG*554.25 (Magn. Mae.), cf. mod. Gk. παράρτημα.

παραρτίδιον, τό, τοῦ αὐλυδρίου dub.sens. in Mitteis *Chr*.96.7 (iv A.D.).

παραρτίζομαι, *prepare*, ναῦς παραρτισάμενος Plu.*Luc*.7.6; παραρτίζεσθαι· παρασκευάζεσθαι Hsch.

παραρτῦμα, ατος, τό, *seasoning, condiment*, Ph.1.441, 679.

παραρτῦσις, εως, ἡ, *preparing*, βελῶν M.Ant.(?) ap.Just.M.101e.

II. *seasoning*, Ph.1.389, 604, etc.

παραρτύω, of food, *season*, Id.2.477, 483 (Pass.): metaph., ἱστορίαις π. τὴν ποίησιν Eust.100.30.

παράρυμα, v. παράρρυμα.

παραρυμίς· τὸ παρὰ τὸν ῥυμόν, Hsch.

παραρυτεῖν· παρέχειν (fort. παραχεῖν), Id.

παρασαβάζω, v. παραισαβάζω.

παρασάγγης, ου, ὁ, *parasang* (Persian *farsang*), containing thirty stades, Hdt.2.6, 5.53, 6.42, Arr.*An*.1.4.4; τέτταρες π. τῆς ὁδοῦ X.*An*.1.10.1.

II. *messenger*, S.*Frr*125, 520, E.*Fr*.686, cf. Hsch. s.v. παρασαγγιλόγῳ (leg. παρασάγγῃ· ἀγγέλῳ).

παρασαίνω, *decoy*, βροτὸν εἰς ἄρκυας cj. in A.*Pers*.97 (lyr.).

παρασᾰλεύω, *shake to the foundations, sap, undermine*, metaph., νόμους παλαιούς Ph.2.69 (dub. l.); τὰ δικαίως τετυπωμένα Just.*Nov*.135.1 *Ep*.; *upset, disturb* an agreement, *PLond*.1.113 i 51 (vi A.D.):—Pass., *PLips*.34[r]19 (iv A.D.).

παράσαμον, τό, Dor. for παράσημον.

παρασᾰρόω, *sweep beside* or *at the side*, Hsch.

παρασάττω, *stuff in beside*, τι παρά τι Hdt.6.125; λίθους γῇ *IG*7.4255.27 (Oropus, iv B.C.).

παρασεβέω, *to be impious*, *Sokolowski*2.33.A11 (Dyme, iii B.C.).

παράσειον, τό, *topsail*, Callix.1, Luc.*Nav*.5.

παράσειρος, ον, (σειρά) *tied* or *fastened alongside*, π. ἵππος a horse *harnessed alongside* of the regular pair, = σειραφόρος, Poll.1.141, Them.*Or*.4.50a: metaph., *associate*, E.*Or*.1017 (lyr.).

2. παράσειρον, τό, app. kind of large sack, τὸ .. παράσιρον τὸ στυπέινον ἐν ὧι τὰς λ´ ἀρτάβας τῶν ἀλφίτων κατήγαγον *Pap.Lugd.Bat*.XX 54.10 (iii B.C.).

II. generally, *at the side*, X.*Cyn*.5.23,. Ael.*NA*15.10; παράσειρα, τά, *parts on each side of the tongue*, Ruf.*Onom*.57, Poll.2.107, cf. περισείρια; δύο [πλευραὶ] π. two *lowest of the true ribs*, ib. 182.

παράσεισμα, ατος, τό, *swinging of the arms* in running, Hp.*Vict*.2.64.

παράσείω, *shake at the side*, τὰς χεῖρας *swing* one's arms in running, οἱ θέοντες θᾶττον θέουσι παρασείοντες τὰς χεῖρας Arist.*IA*705[a]17: without χεῖρας, φεύγειν παρασείσας Id.*EN*1123[b]31; ὁ δὲ θᾶττον θεῖ παρασείων ἢ μὴ π. Id.*Pr*.881[b]6, cf. Thphr.*Char*.3.6; τοὺς δὲ ἄλλους παρασεσεικέναι *hurried to the spot*, prob. in *UPZ*119.30 (ii B.C.).

παρασεσυρμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass., *mockingly*, Ph.2.599.

παρασεύω, *drive past*, aor. παρέσσ‹ε›υα Hsch.:—Pass., *speed past* or *alongside*, παρεσσύμενοι Q.S.2.214, 8.44, Nonn.*D*.37.387.

παρασημαίνομαι, Med., *set one's seal beside another's, counterseal*, τὰ σεσημασμένα παρασημηνάσθω Pl.*Lg*.954b, also act., παρασημαίνει· παραχαράττει, παραδηλοῖ Hsch.

2. *put one's seal on, seal up*, τὰ οἰκήματα D.42.2 (Pass., τὰ παρασεσημασμένα τῶν οἰκημάτων ib. 26); παρασημήνασθαι .. τὰς διαθήκας, of the witnesses, *put their seals on* the will of the deceased, Id.28.5.

b. *stamp on*, in Pass., θυμιατήριον ἵνα τὸ ἄλφα -σεσήμανται *IG*2.1425.95 (iv B.C.).

3. *note* or *mark in passing* (cf. παράσημον I), δόξας Arist.*Top*.105[b]16: generally, *take note of*, Id.*Rh*.1397[a]2, Plb.16.22.1.

4. *note* or *conclude from* a thing, τι ἔκ τινος Id.3.90.14.

5. *make with musical notation*, μέλη, τὰ μεγέθη τῶν διαστημάτων, Aristox.*Harm*.p.39 M.: abs., ib.p.40 M.

II. *mark falsely*, ἀργήριον παρασεσημασμένον Poll.3.86; [ὄνομα] π., of an incorrect word, Thom.Mag.p.204 R.; v. παραποιέω I. 1.

III. later in Act., *betray by one's expression*, of animals, Phld.*D*.1.11.

παρασημαντέον, *one must note*, Eust.1451.63.

παρασημαντικός, ή, όν, *marking by symbols*: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *musical notation*, Aristox.*Harm*.p.39 M.

παρασημᾰσία, ἡ, *indication*, Ptol.*Tetr*.93, *Geog*.2.1.7.

II. *honourable mention*, γυνὴ ἀξία -σημασίας Plb.22.20.1.

III. *qualifying addition* (e.g. ὀξυ- in ὀξύκεδρος), cj. in Thphr.*HP*3.12.3.

παρασημεῖον, τό, *counterfeit seal*, σημεῖα παρασημεῖα Pl.Com.77.

παρασημειόομαι, *make a marginal note*, *POxy*.34.14 (ii A.D.); *annotate in the margin*, Sch.Il.10.398; *note down* Eust.419.6.

2. *countersign*, ἐπιστολήν *BGU*82.11 (ii A.D.).

II. *note in passing*, Dsc.*Ther*.3: generally, *note, observe*, Theon *Prog*.4, S.E.*M*.5.69; *indicate, designate*, Gal.7.467, Sor.2.2.

παρασημείωσις, εως, ἡ, *marginal note*, Ptol.*Geog*.1.24.7, Eust.1512.3; = Lat. *adnotatio, interlocutory judgement*, *IG*2.1121 (iv A.D.), Just.*Nov*.82.5, 86.2.

2. *passing mention*, Dsc.*Ther*.26.

3. *indication*, Philum.ap.Aët.5.127.

παρασημειωτέον, *one must note*, Antyll.(?)ap.Orib.8.6.16, Dsc.*Ther*.*Praef.*, Sor.2.53, Aët.9.35. **-ον,** τό, *marginal mark* or *note*, or *diacritical sign*, παράσημα ποιεῖσθαι Arist.*SE*177[b]6.

II. *distinguishing mark*, in various senses: *ensign* of a ship, παρασήμῳ Διοσκούροις with the Dioscuri as the *sign* or *emblem*, Act.Ap.28.11, cf. Plu.2.162a; of a city, ib. 399f; of patricians and plebeians, Id.*Cor*.20; τὰ τῆς ἡγεμονίας π. Id.*Ant*.33; τὸ π. ὃ ἐπετίθεντο τῇ κεφαλῇ οἱ τῶν Περσῶν βασιλεῖς Ath.12.514a, cf. *PGnom*.194 (ii A.D.) π. στρατηγικά, = Lat. *insignia praetoria*, Plu.*Sull*.9; *characteristic mark*, τὸ βασιλικὸν τῆς ἐσθῆτος π., i.e. its purple colour, Eun.*VS*p.456 B.; βασιλικὰ π. Id.*Hist*.p.239 D.; τῷ π. τοῦ σχήματος by the *badge* of his costume, App.*BC*1.16; figs are called τὸ π. τῶν Ἀθηνῶν, Alex.117; εἰ τὸ .. λαλεῖν ἦν τοῦ φρονεῖν π. Nicostr.Com.27; τὰ τοῦ μένθους π. '*the trappings and the suits* of woe', Plu.2.118b; τέχνας μὲν παράσᾱμον ἔχει τάφος *IG*12(1).150 (Rhodes); *indication*, ταῦτα τοῦ μὴ Ῥωμαῖον εἶναι π. Plu.*Caes*.29, *distinguishing characteristic*, τῆς Δημοσθένους συνθέσεως D.H.*Dem*.50.

b. π. σωματικά *birthmarks*, Ptol.*Tetr*.122, cf. Porph.*Gaur*.5.2.

2. *password*, Plu.2.598b.

παρασημος, ον, (σῆμα) *marked amiss* or *falsely, counterfeit*, esp. of money, D.24.213, Poll.3.86, Plu.2.65b: metaph., of men, Ar.*Ach*.518; δόξα π. E.*Hipp*.1114 (lyr.); π. ῥήτωρ D.18.242; δύναμις π. αἴνῳ power *falsely stamped* with praise, i.e. praised by a wrong standard, A.*Ag*.780 (lyr.).

2. of words and phrases, *false, incorrect*, *AP*11.144 (Cereal.); Ἀττικῶν παράσημος (leg. -σήμων) ἕν (sc. βιβλίον) Gal.*Lib.Propr*.17; τὸ π. *eccentricity* of style, Demetr.*Eloc*.208.

3. *marked by the side, noted*, Plu.2.1010d; π. τινί *marked, notorious for* a thing, ib. 823b, etc.; π. ἐπιτηδεύων τι *remarked as* studying it, Id.*Brut*.2; τὸ π. φεύγουσαι (of women) *conspicuousness*, Gal.12.439.

4. *indicative*, c. gen., τὸ π. ὄνομα τῆς πρὸς ὑμᾶς ἔχθρας Plu.*Cor*.23.

II. Adv. -μως *with false accent*, *EM*191.34.

2. *with a distinguishing prefix*, Thphr.*HP*3.12.3 codd.

παρασῑγάω, *pass by in silence*, Str.12.3.26; Ion. **-σῑγέω** Hp.*Ep*.19 (in *Hermes*53.63).

παράσῑμος, ον, = ὑπόσιμος, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.91.

παράσῑρον, τό, v. παράσειρος.

παρασῑτέω, *board and lodge with*, τινι Pl.*La*.179b.

2. *play the parasite*, ἀφ' οὗ παρασιτῶ from the time I *became a parasite*, Alex.195, cf. Axionic.6.1, Diph.63, Luc.*Par*.4; π. τινί Alex.201.1; τινα Phld.*Herc*.223; ἀλλοτρίων π. ἀγαθῶν Socr.*Ep*.1.4.

II. *to be honoured with a seat at the public table*, Plu.*Sol*.24; prop. of the priests named παράσιτοι (v. παράσιτος II. 1), π. ἐν τῷ Δηλίῳ Lexap.Ath.6.234 f.

παρασῑτησις, εως, ἡ, = *commeatus*, *Gloss*.

παρασῑτία, ἡ, *profession of a parasite*, Luc.*Par*.37.

παρασῑτῐκός, ή, όν, *of a* παράσιτος: ἡ -κή (τέχνη) *the trade of a* παράσιτος, *toad-eating*, ib. 4; in full, Ath.6.240b.

παρασῑτιον, τό, *meeting-place of* παράσιτοι, Crates Gramm.ap.Ath.6.235d, Poll.6.35.

παράσῑτος, ὁ, *one who eats at the table of another, and repays him with flattery and buffoonery, parasite*, Epich.36, Arar.16, etc.; name of plays by Antiph., Alex., and Diph.; περὶ Παρασίτου, title of work by Luc.: c. gen., κενῆς π. τραπέζης *AP*11.346 (Autom.): metaph., ἰχθὺς ἦν π. (v. ὄψον) Luc.*Lex*.6.

II. of *priests who has their meals at the public expense*, Clitodem.11, Polem.Hist.78, *OGI*195.2 (Egypt, i B.C.).

2. *one who dines with a superior officer*, Arist.*Fr*.551.

παρασῐωπάω, *pass over in silence, omit mention of*, τι Hyp.*Oxy*.1607.69, Plb.2.13.7, LXXPs.108(109).1, Phld.*Rh*.2.293 S.:—Pass., Plb.6.11.8, Alex.*Fig*.1.16.

2. *keep silence*, περί τινος Plb.24.10.7, D.S.30.9: abs., LXXGe.34.5, al., Plb.22.4.16, al.; *stand by in silence*, of the chorus, Hsch. s.v. διαύλιον; also παρασιωπῶν· μακροθυμῶν, Id.

παρασῐώπησις, εως, ἡ, *passing over in silence*, a rhetor. figure, Quint.*Inst*.9.3.99, Trypho *Trop*.p.199 S., Herm.*in Phdr*.p.188 A.

2. metaph., *intermission*, Sch.Ptol.*Tetr*.161.

παρασῐωπητέον, *one must pass over in silence*, Ph.2.152.

παρασκαίρω, *bound beside* or *near*, Nonn.*D*.36.172.

παρασκάπτω, *dig up*, γῆν νειάν *IG*2(7).62.46 (Amorgos, iv B.C.).

παρασκᾰφίτης ου, ὁ, *boatman*, Teuc.Bab.p.47 B. (-σκαρ- cod.), v. Robert *Hell*.1.143.

παρασκελής, ές, *with unequal sides*, opp. ἰσοσκελής, Hero *Mens*.55.

παρασκέλια, τά, *side-tails* of a bandage, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.58.3.

II. *accessory supports* of a machine, Id.ib. 49.4.20.

παρασκέπασμα, ατος, τό, *side-covering*, v.l. in Poll.7.208. **-άστρα,** ἡ, *bandage* for the head, Gal.18(1).785.

παρασκέπω, *cover at the side*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.169.1 (Pass.).

παρασκευάζω, fut. -άσω X.*Cyr*.1.6.18 (but 3 sg. -σκευᾷ Epicur.*Nat*.14.2, 2 pl. -σκευᾶτε *SIG*1106.113 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.)): Ion.3 pl. plpf. Pass. παρεσκευάδατο Hdt.7.218, etc.; later sts. **-σκεάζω,** as παρεσκεασμένων *IPE*1.32 *B* 12 (Olbia, iii B.C.):—*get ready, prepare*, δεῖπνον Hdt.9.82, Pherecr.172; στρατείαν Th.4.74; ὀθόνια Ar.*Ach*.1176; πλοῖα Lys.13.26; ἱππέας, ὅπλα, τριήρεις, X.*Ages*.1.24, *Cyr*.2.1.9, *HG*1.4.11; *hold ready*, τῆς θύρας παρεσκευασμένης Lys.1.24: κατασκευάζω is prob. *fit out and prepare what one has*, παρασκευάζω *provide and prepare what one has not*; cf. κατασκευή II.

b. intr., *get ready*, ἕκαστος ἐν τῷ καθ' ἑαυτὸν παρασκευάσει δικαστηρίῳ Just.*Const.*Δέδωκεν24.

2. *provide, procure, contrive*, θανάτους τοῖς πέλας Antipho 1.28; τῇ νηῒ οἶνον καὶ ἄλφιτα Th.3.49; πᾶσαν ἡμῖν εὐδαιμονίαν Pl.*Smp*.188d, etc.; ὀργὰς τοῖς ἀκούουσι κατά τινων π. Lys.1.28: in bad sense, *get up*, ἀντίδοσιν ἐπί τινα D.28.17; *produce, cause*, τοῦς ὄγκους καὶ τὰ καύματα Diocl.*fr*.43, v. infr. B. I. 2. *produce, cause*, τοὺς ὄγκους καὶ τὰ καύματα Diocl.*Fr*.43.

3. *make* or *render* so and so, with part. or Adj., π. τὰ σώματα ἄριστα ἔχοντας, π. τινὰς ὅτι βελτίστους, X.*Cyr*.1.6.18, 5.2.19; τοὺς θεοὺς ἵλεως αὐτῷ π. Pl.*Lg*.803e; τοὺς κριτὰς τοιούτους π. Arist.*Rh*.1387b17, cf. 1380b31: c. inf., τὸ στράτευμα παρεσκευακέναι ὡς πόνον μηδένα ἀποκάμνειν X.*HG*7.5.19, cf. *Eq*.2.3; w. acc. & inf., τὸν πόλεμον μέχρις ἀπειλῶν προκόψαι Memn.15 J.; φρονεῖν ὑμᾶς D.Chr.33.23, π. τὸν βίον αὐτῷ μηδὲν δεῖσθαί τινος Pl.*R*.405c; π. τινὰς τὴν τιμὴν ἀποδιδόναι *PFlor*.347.2 (v A.D.); π. ὅπως ὡς βέλτισται ἔσονται αἱ ψυχαί Pl.*Grg*.503a, cf. *Ap*.39d; π. τινῶν τὰς γνώμας, ὡς ἰτέον εἴη X.*Cyr*.2.1.21; δεῖ παρασκευάσαι τὸν ἀκροατὴν ἐν τῷ προοιμίῳ D.H.*Rh*.10.13.

4. *adapt* for a purpose, τὴν τῆς γυναικὸς [φύσιν] ἐπὶ τὰ ἔνδον ἔργα X.*Oec*.7.22; v. B. II.

B. Med. and Pass.:

I. in proper sense of Med., *get ready* or *prepare for oneself*, ὅπλα ἐς τὰς γεφύρας Hdt.7.25; π. τὰ πολέμια, ναυτικόν, στρατείαν, Th.1.18, 2.80, 4.70 ἑκατὸν νεῶν ἐπίπλουν τῇ Πελοποννήσῳ π. Id.2.56; τὸν γὰρ τοῦ πράττειν χρόνον εἰς τὸ παρασκευάζεσθαι ἀναλίσκομεν in preparation, D.4.37; τοῖον παλαιστὴν νῦν π. ἐπ' αὐτὸς αὑτῷ *is preparing* such an adversary *for himself*, A.*Pr*.920.

2. in Oratt., *procure, suborn* persons as witnesses, partisans, etc., so as to obtain a verdict by fraud or force (cf. παρασκευή I. 3); π. τοὺς συκοφάντας And.1.105; ῥήτορας παρασκευασάμενοι Is.1.7; ψευδεῖς λόγους ib. 17; μάρτυρας ψευδεῖς παρεσκεύασται D.29.28; π. τινὰς τῶν δημοτῶν *bring* them *over to one's side*, Id.44.39; abs., *form a party, intrigue*, Is.10.1, D.27.2:—so in Act., X.*HG*1.7.8, τοῦτον π. πράγμαθ' ἡμῖν παρέχειν Is.8.3, παρασκευάζειν τινὶ δικαστήριον *pack* a jury to try him, Lys.13.12:—Pass., ὑπὸ σοῦ παρεσκευάσθη *was* '*squared*' by you, D.20.145.

II. Med. also abs., *prepare oneself, make preparations*, τῷ ναυτικῷ .. παρασκευασαμένῳ Th.2.80; παρασκευασάμενος μεγάλως Hdt.9.15; παρασκευάσασθαι ὥστε ἀμύνασθαι X.*An*.7.3.35: in pres. and impf. it may be regarded either as Pass. or Med., D.18.19, etc. π. ἐς ναυμαχίην, μάχην, Hdt.9.96, 99; π. πρός τι Th.3.69, etc.; στρατεύεσθαι π. Hdt.1.71, cf. A.*Ag*.353, Ar.*Av*.227: c. fut. inf., X.*Cyr*.7.5.12.

2. freq. folld. by ὡς with fut. part., παρεσκευάσαντο ὡς πολιορηκσόμενοι Hdt.5.34; π. ὡς ἐλῶν Id.2.162, cf. 9.122; π. ὡς ναυμαχήσοντες (expressed just above by ὡς ἐπὶ ναυμαχίαν) Th.4.13; ὡς προσβαλοῦντες ib. 8; π. ὡς μάχης ἐσομένης X.*HG*4.2.18, cf. Cyr.3.2.8; c. fut. part. without ὡς, τέχνῃ παρεσκευάζετο ἐπιθησόμενος Th.5.8, cf. 6.54, 7.17, X.*HG*4.1.41; also π. ὅπως ἐσβαλοῦσιν ἐς τὴν Μακεδονίαν Th.2.99, cf. Pl.*Tht*.183d.

3. in pf. παρεσκεύασμαι, *to be ready, prepared*, κάρτα εὖ παρεσκευασμένοι Hdt.3.150; τράπεζαι .. παρεσκ. Ar.*Ec*.839; λῃστρικώτερον π. *equipped* in pirate fashion, Th.6.104; παρεσκ. ἔρχομαι ἐπὶ τὸν λόγον Pl.*Phd*.91b; εὖ παρεσκ. καὶ τὰς ψυχὰς καὶ τὰ σώματα X.*Oec*.5.13; ἐς τὴν πολιορκίην παρεσκευάδατο v.l. in Hdt.3.150; παρεσκευάδατο ὡς ἀπολεόμενοι Id.7.218; ταῖς ψυχαῖς παρεσκευζασμένους ἐς χεῖρς ξυμμείξοντς X.*Cyr*.2.1.11: folld. by ὥστε c. inf., παρεσκευάσμεθ' ὥστε κατθανεῖν E.*HF*1241; παρεσκευάσθαι ὡς ἱκανοὶ εἶναι X.*Cyr*.4.2.13: c. inf. only, δρᾶν παρεσκευασμένος A.*Th*.440, E.*Heracl*.691, cf. A.*Ag*.1422, Ar.*Nu*.607, etc.: so in aor., ὥστε ἂν .. παρασκευασθῶσιν οὕτως ἔχειν Arist.*Rh*.1388[a]26.

4. Med., = *exonerare alvum*, Lxx1Ki.24.4.

III. παρεσκευανσθαι τι *to be prepared* or *provided with* a thing, ἀδίκῳ δόξαν δικαιοσύνης παρεσκευασ μένῳ Pl.*R*.365b; π. λαμπρὸν ἱμάτιον Thphr.*Char*.21.11.

IV. in Pass., of thigns, *to be got ready, prepared*, ἐπειδὴ παρεσκεύαστο when *preparations had been made*, Th.4.67; τούτῳ ἄριστα παρεσκεύασται ζῆν Pl.*Mx*.248a; in Hdt.9.100, for ὡς παρεσκευάδατο τοῖσι Ἕλλησι, Reiske proposed παρεσκεύαστο.

παρασκευᾰσις, εως, ἡ, = παρασκευή, ναυτικῶν δυνάμεων D.S.21.16.

παρασκεύασμα, ατος, τό, *arrangement*, Aen.Tact.22.19; τὰ πρὸς τὴν ὑγίειαν π. X.*Oec*.11.19.

παρασκευᾰστέος, α, ον, *to be prepared*, Nicostr.ap.Stob.4.23.62.

II. -τέον, *one must prepare* or *provide*, τὸ μὴ κινδυνεῦσαι Pl.*R*.467b; ὅπως μὴ .. Id.*Grg*.480e; ὅπως εὐπειθεῖς οἱ ἄνδρες ὦσιν X.*Eq.Mag*.1.7; τούτῳ πολλοὺς ἐπαινέτας π. Id.*Mem*.1.7.2.

2. (from Pass.) *one must prepare oneself, be ready*, μηδὲν δεῖαθαί τινος Pl.*Grg*.507d.

παρασκευᾰστής, οῦ, ὁ, *provider*, ἐπιθυμιῶν ib. 518c.

παρασκευᾰστικός, ή, όν, *skilled in providing*, τῶν εἰς τὸν κόλεμον X.*Mem*.3.1.6, cf. Arist.*VV*1250[a]3; π. ἡδονῆς, λύπης, ἀταραξίας, *causing* them, Thphr.*Char*.5.1, 19.1, Phld.*Piet*.65; βεβαίου τόπου Epicur.*Nat*.11.11; νόσου Alcmaeon4 (v.l.), cf. Porph.*Abst*.1.33; ὄγκυ αἱ φαντασίαι παρασκευαστικώταται Longin.15.1; π.πρός τι Andronic.Rhod.p.574 M.

2. abs., *preparatory*, opp. ἀποθεραπευτικός, Gal.6.117, cf. Asclep.Bith.ap.Cael.Aur.*TP*2.13.

3. ἡ π. βίβλος treatise *on preparaions for defence*, Aen.Tact.7.4, al.; τὸ π. the *signal for making ready* (to march), D.C.47.43, τὰ π., title of treatise by Heraclid.Cum., Ath.4.145a.

παρασκευᾰστός, ή, όν, *that can be provided* or *procured*, Pl.*Prt*.319b, 324c.

παρασκευή, ἡ, *preparation*, δείπνου Hdt.9.82; παρασκευὴν σίτου παραγγείλας having ordered corn *to be prepared*, Id.3.25, cf. Pl.*R*.369e; π. νεῶν Ar.*Ach*.190; ἐν τούτῳ παρασκευῆς ἦσαν in this state of *preparation*, Th.2.17; *preparation, practice*, as of a speaker preparing his speech, Isoc.4.13, X.*Mem*.4.2.6; ἡ π. τῆς πραγματείας Plb.3.26.5 (elsewh. προκατασκευή, q.v.); λέγειν ἀπὸ παρασκευῆς, opp. αὐτοσχεδίως, Alex.*Fig*.1.2; also, in a speech, *preparatory section*, D.H.*Is*.15 (pl.); cf. παρασκευάζω A. 3 fin.

b. with Preps., ἐκ παρασκευῆς *of set purpose, by arrangement*, Antipho 6.19, Lys.31.30; μάχη ἐγένετο ἐκ π. a *pitched* battle, Th.5.56; ἀπὸ παρασκευῆς Id.1.133; ἀπὸ π. αὐδεμιᾶς Antipho 5.22; δι' ὀλίγης παρασκευῆς at shot *notice*, off hand, Th.4.8; τὸ ναυτικὸν ἐν π. ἦν Id.2.80; ἦσαν ἐν π. πολέμου were engaged in *preparing* for it (cf. κατασκευή), Id.8.14; ἐν παρασκευῇ εἶναι Arist.*Rh*.1382[b]3; μετὰ παρασκευῆς πλείστης ἠδίκησεν Id.*Rh.Al*.1427[a]4; ἄνευ παρασκευῆς Pl.*Ep*.326a.

2. *providing, procuring*, φίλων καὶ οὐσίας Id.*R*.361b; ὑγιείας σώματι π. Id.*Lg*.962a; *way* or *means of providing*, τίς .. τέχνη τῆς π. τοῦ μηδὲν ἀδικεῖσθαι; Id.*Grg*.510a; δύ' εἶναι τὰς π. ἐπὶ τὸ θεραπεύειν ib. 513d; in E.*Ba*.457, λευκὴν .. χροιὰν εἰς παρασκευὴν ἔχεις, ἐκ π. shd. be read.

3. *intrigue, cabal*, for the purpose of gaining a verdict or carrying a measure, Cratin.185, Antipho 5.79, And.1.1, Lys.12.75, al., D.43.32.

II. *that which is prepared, equipage*, πλοῦτοί τε καὶ πᾶσα ἡ τοιαύτη π. Pl.*R*.495a, cf. X.*Cyr*.8.3.14, in Chr. use, *Friday BCH*suppl.8 no. 270 (v/vi A.D.), *Cod.Just*.1.4.22.1.

2. freq. in military sense (v. supr. I. 1), *armament*, And.1.107, Th.6.31, X.*Ages*.1.13, *HG*5.2.23; ἵπποι καὶ ὅπλα καὶ ἡ ἄλλη π. Th.2.100, cf. 5.17; γίγνεσθαι τὰς παρασκευὰς ἐποίησα I got the *armaments* ready for service, D.18.102; αἱ πρὸς πόλεμον π. Arist.*Rh*.1383[b]3.

3. generally, *power, means*, Th.1.1; *natural equipment*, Arr.*Epict*.1.2.30, 2.19.30; φύσις καὶ π. ib. 4.8.42, cf. 1.6.37; of the *physical constitution* of a new-born infant, Gal.6.32; of mental faculties, *predisposition*, δύναμις καὶ π. Plot.4.6.3.

III. among the Jews, *the day of Preparation*, before the sab-bath of the Passover, Ev.Marc.15.42, Ev.Jo.19.14, 31, etc.; ἡμέρα παρασκευῆς Ev.Luc.23.54.

παρασκηνάω or **-έω**, (σκηνή) *pitch one's tent beside*, τινι X.*An*.3.1.28, in aor. παρεσκηνήσαμεν.

παρασκηνιον, τό, *side-scene*, τῆς λιθείας τῆς εἰς τὸ π. *IG*11(2).203 *A* 88 (Delos, iii B.C.): elsewh. in pl., D.21.17, *IG*11(2).199 *A* 91 (Delos, iii B.C.), al.; ἐν τοῖς π. cj. for ἐν τοῖς π. cj. for ἐν τοῖς προσκηνίοις in Alciphr.2.4.

II. in sg., *use of one of the chorus as a fourth actor*, Poll.4.109.

παρασκηνόω

II. φᾶρος π. *throw* a wide garment *like a tent* or *canopy over* one, v.l. in A.*Eu*.634.

παρασκήπτω, *glance beside and fall*, εἴς τι Luc.*Tim*.10.

παρασκῐάζω, *overshadow, obscure*, τὰς ἰδιότητας τοῦ ὄντος Porph.*Sent*.38.

παρασκιρτὰω, *leap beside* or *near*, of fish, Ael.*NA*13.2 (v.l. περισκ-); π. παρά τινα *leap upon* .., Plu.*Mar*.38.

παρασκοπέω, *give a sidelong glance at*, τινας Pl.*Smp*.221b.

II. παρεσκόπεις, f.l. for παρεκόπης, A.*Ag*.1252.

παρασκυτόω, dub.sens., κιβώτιον παρεσκυτωμένον *IG*11(2).205 *Ab*.20 (Delos, iii B.C.).

παρασκώπτω, *intervene with jests*, *h.Cer*.203; π. τι εἴς τινας Plu.*Cic*.38, cf. *Demetr*.28.

παρασμήχω, *rub gently*, ἁλσὶ λεπτοῖς *Hippiatr*.16.

παρασοβέω, *scare away* birds, Arist.*Mir*.841^{b}22, as v.l. for κατασοβ-.

II. intr., *stalk haughtily past*, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.24.

παρασοφίξομαι, *apply art wrongly, refine overmuch*, π. πονηρῶς Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.199.

2. c. acc., π. τὸν ἰατρόν *wish to be wiser than* the physician, Arist.*Rh*.1375^{b}21; π. ταῖς δόξαις τὴν φύσιν Agatharch.49.

παρασοφισμα, ατος, τό, *additional invention*, Phryn.*PS*p.103 B. (pl.).

παρασπαίρω, *gasp beside*, w. dat., θυηλαῖς Nic.*fr*.62.2.

παρασπάς, άδος, ὁ, ἡ, *shoot torn off and planted*, Thphr.*HP*2.1.1, *Gp*.10.3.4 and 5; opp. παραφυάς, Thphr.*HP*2.2.4.

παρασπᾰσις, εως, ἡ, = sq., gloss on παραίρεσις, Sch.Th.1.122; *dragging away* of victims by beasts, Porph.*Abst*.1.10.

παρασπασμός, ὁ, *drawing sideways*, [μήτρας] *Placit*.5.13.1, cf. Aët.16.72.

παρασπάω, fut. -άσω [σπᾰ] S.*OC*1185:—*draw forcibly aside, wrest aside*, Id.*El*.732; τὸ παρασπώμενον, = παρασπάς, Thphr.*HP*2.1.3: metaph., τινὰ πρὸς βίαν π.γνώμης S.*OC* l.c. ἀδίκους φρένας παρασπᾷς, i.e. ὥστε εἶναι ἀδίκους (cf. ἀδάκρυτος) Id.*Ant*.792 (lyr.); κρίσιν Phld.*Rh*.1.174 S.:—Med., παρασπᾶσθαί τινά τινος *detach* him *from* another's side *to* one's own, X.*HG*4.8.33, cf. D.1.3; π. λόγου *detract* from an argument, Pl.*Sph*.241c; μαντικῆς ἴχνος παρεσπάσατο Iamb.*Myst*.3.27:—Pass., παρεσπασμένος *pulled away*, of a circle viewed obliquely, Euc.*Opt*.36.

II. *cull for oneself*, Iamb.*VP*1.1.

παρασπειράομαι, Pass., *he coiled beside*, τῷ βρέφει Apollod.3.14.6.

παρασπείρω, *sow among*, Thphr.*CP*3.10.3 (Pass.), *PCair.Zen*.269.35 (iii B.C, prob. Act.), *BGU*591.14 (i A.D., Pass.): metaph., in Pass., [ψυχὴ] παρεσπαρμένη τοῖς πόροις Pl.*Ax*.366a; *to be diffused over*, τῷ λοιπῷ παρεσπάρθαι σώματι Sch.Epicur.*Ep*.1p.21 U., cf. *Nat.Herc*.1420 *Fr*.1; *to be interspersed in*, ἡ πιμελὴ παρέσπαρται τῇ σαρκί Gal.1.345; τοῖς σιτίοις παρέσπαρται [τὸ αἷμα] Id.*Nat.Fac*.2.8; τὸ Ἰουδαίων γένος πολὺ κατὰ πᾶσαν τὴν οἰκουμένην παρέσπαρται τοῖς ἐπιχωρίοις J.*BJ*7.3.3, cf. Str.17.3.9.

παρασπίζω, *bear a shield beside*, i.e. *fight beside, stand by*, ἅρμασιν E.*Ion*1528; τινι D.H.3.19: abs., E.*Ph*.1435: metaph, [τόξα] παρασπίζοντ' ἐμοῖς βραχίοσι Id.*HF*1099: Arith., of numbers, *place beside* or *on the flanks*, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.40 P. (Act. and Pass.).

παρασπιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *shield-bearer, companion in arms*, A.*fr*.303 R., E.*El*.886, Ph.1165, *Cyc*.6.

παρασπόνδειος, ον, *at* or *for a libation*: παρασπόνδεια, τά (sc. μέλη), Ph.2.484.

παρασπόνδέω, *break a compact* or *treaty*, D.7.36, 18.71, Onos.37.3; εἴς τινα D.H.2.72.

II. trans.,

1. π. τινάς *break faith with* them, Plb.1.7.8, cf. Plu.*Sull*.3; τοὺς παρεσπονδηκότας τὰς πόλεις *IG*2.687.32:—Pass., *suffer by a breach of faith*, Plb.3.15.7, J.*BJ*1.19.4; ὑπό τινος Id.*Vit*.59.

2. π. πίστεις, δεξιάς, *violate* pledges, etc. D.H.6.30, 7.46.

παρασπόνδημα, ατος, τό, *breach of faith*, *IG*7.411 (Orop.) Plb.2.58.4, Plu.*Caes*.22, App.*Gall*.18.

παρασπόνδησις, εως, ἡ, *breaking of faith*, Plb.2.7.5; πρός τινα Str.7.1.4; εἴς τινα App.*BC*2.110.

παρασπόνδητής, οῦ, ὁ, = sq. 2, Eust.1400.39.

παράσπόνδος, ον, (σπονδή) *contrary to a compact* or *treaty*, ἐπιδρουμή Th.4.23; μηδὲν π. ποιεῖν, παθεῖν, X.*HG*2.4.30, *Ages*.3.5; π. τι προστάττειν Isoc.14.45; τοῦ θηριώδους καὶ π. βίου *bound by no compacts*, Athenio1.4. Adv. -δως App.*BC*5.80.

2. of persons, *breaker of treaties, forsworn*, Lys.12.74. J.*AJ*10.8.2, Heraclit.*Incred*.15.

παρασπορά, ἡ, *sowing*, *PStrassb*.267.10 (A.D. 126/8), ἀγρῶν *Inscr.Magn*.116.53 (ii A.D); *sprinkling on*, S.E.*P*.1.46.

2. *dispersion*, Gal.19.441.

παρᾶσσον, Adv. = παραυτίκα, *immediately, at once* A.R.1.383, 2.961.

II. of Place, *side by side*, Id.3.969.

παραστάδιον [στᾰ], τό, = γαπαστάς I *IG*2.1668.70, Ἀρχ. Ἐφ.1923.39 (Oropus, iv B.C.), *Aut*.26.5.

παραστᾰδόν, Adv. *standing beside, at one's side* Il.15.22, Od.10.173, Thgn.473, A.*Ch*.991; π. ἐγγύς Theoc.25.103.

παραστάζω, *drop upon* Hp.*Mul*.1.78, 84, D.S.2.4:—Pass., Menemach.ap.Orib.7.22.3.

παρασταθμία, ἡ, *deficincy in weight*, *PAmst*.inv.39.21 (*CE*1973.128, iv/v A.D.), *POxy*.132 (*CE*l.c., vi/vii A.D.).

παρασταθμίδες, αἱ, *parts of the door next the* στρόφιγξ, Hsch.

παρασταθμίζω, *praepondero*, *Gloss*.

παρασταθμον, *interpondium*, ib.

παρασταθμος, ον, *deficient in weight*, νόμισμα *Cod.Just*.10.27.2.6.

παράστᾱμα, v. παράστημα.

παράστανον· λόγχη, Hsch.

παραστάνω [στᾰ], = παρίσταμαι (v. παρίστημι C. I. 1), *IG*2.1368.76.

παραστάς, άδος, ἡ, acc. sg. -στάδαν *IHadr*.1 (ii A.D.), (παρίσταμαι) prop. *anything that stands beside*: pl. παραστάδες, *doorposts*, παραστάδας καὶ πρόθυρα βούλει ποικίλα Cratin.42, cf. *IG*2.1668.32, Poll.1.76, Hsch.; also *pilasters* or *returns* which cover the ends of walls in the front of a house or temple, τὰς λενκολίθους π. *CIG*2782.29 (Aphrodisias); sg., part of a catapult, Vitr.10.10.2: pl., of the *wings* of a stage, Callix.2.

2. *space enclosed between the* παραστάδες *vestibule* or *entrance* of a temple or house, in pl., E.*Ph*.415, *IT*1159, X.*Hier*.11.2, *IG*2.1672.131, 186, Poll.7.122: also in Sg., E.*Andr*.1121. *IG*1.372.73, *SIG*307.12 (Iasos, iv B.C.), *Supp.Epigr*.4.447.11, 453.46 (Didyma, ii B.C.); of a bath, S.E.*P*.1.110, 2.56.

παράστᾰσις, εως, ἡ

I. (εαρίστημι) *putting aside, removal*, esp. *relegation, banishment*, π. ἐπὶ τὰ τῆς χώρας ἔσχατα Pl.*Lg*.855c; ἀποδημητικὰς ποιεῖσθαι τὰς π. αὐτῶν, i.e. to ostracize them, Arist.*Pol*.1308^{b}19; παράστασις· φυγή, καὶ τὸ φυγαδεῦσαι παραστήσασθαι, Hsch.

2. *display exposure for sale*, Arist.*Pol*.1258^{b}23.

3. generally, *setting forth, exhibition, manifestation*, εἰς τύπωσιν καὶ π. Phld.*Rh*.2.34 S.; πρὸς παράστασίν τινος *placing before one, representation*, Arr.*Epict*.2.19.1, Corn.*ND*12, Sor.*Vit*.Hp.12, cf. Procl.*in Prm*.p504 S., Dam.*Pr*.46, 301; κατὰ ἀπόφασιν ὧν οὐκ ἔστιν, οὐ κατὰ παράστασιν ὧν ἐστι προσηγόρεται Porph.*Sent*.19, *delivery* to a person, εἰς παράστασιν στρατηγοῦ (?for -ῷ *POxy*.2139.3, *SB*10270.1, 5, 9, etc. (see *BASP*11.46)).

b. εἰς π. τινός in *proof* of, Gal.1.149.

4. *placing beside*, D.C.42.48.

5. *production* in court, etc. π. προσώπων *POxy*.1033.17 (iv A.D.).

b. perh. *presentation* of a candidate (for entry to a tribe, deme, etc.), *POxy*.3463.19 (A.D. 58)

6. ἡ π. τῶν δημοσίων the *provision* of public sacrificial victims, i.e. the revenues earmarked for that purpose, *SIG*562.68 (Paros, iii B.C.).

II. (παρίσταμαι) intr., *being beside*:

1. *position* or *post near* a king, X.*Cyr*.8.4.5.

3. *assistance, succour*, *JHS*37.101 (Lydia, ii A.D.); *manifestation* of divinity, *SIG*695.12 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.); αἱ τῶν εἰδωνλων π. *Placit*.5.2.1.

4. *proximity, presence*, Dam.*Pr*.145, 394; ἀνάγκης π. Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.54 M.

5. *room, space* for standing, οὐχ ἕξει π. Ph.*Bel*.85.3, cf. D.S.20.91: in pl., *free spaces* adjoining a line of wall, *SIG*1182.5, 10 (= 936 note, Ephesus, iii B.C.).

6. *pomp, magnificence*, LXX1Ma.15.32.

7. *mental excitement, ardour, exaltation*, μεγίστη π. εἶχέ τινας, ὡς δικαίως πράττοντας Plb.5.9.6; μετὰ παραστάσεως ἠσπάζετο Id.10.5.4.

b. *desperate courage*, ὁρυὴ καὶ π. Id.3.63.14; μετὰ παραστάσεως ἠγωνίζοντο Id.16.33.2; ἡ ἐν ταῖς βασάνοις π. τῆς ψυχῆς D.S.10.17, cf. J.*BJ*2.20.7.

c. *fury, desperation*, τὸ λυποῦν ἤγαγ' ἐς π. Antiph.104, cf. Plb.8.21.4, 9.40.4; ἡπ. τῆς διανοίας Id.3.84.9.

d. *propensity, desire*, ψυχῆς πονηρᾶς δυσσεβὴς π. Men.540.8; ἄλογος π. Epicur.*Ep*.1p.30 U.; π. πρός τινα Id.*Fr*.138; π. ψυχῆς πρὸς ἐλενθερίαν D.S.33.16; *impulse*, Plu.2.589a; ἡ π. τῆς ψυχῆς, as gloss on λῆμα, Ps.-Hdn.Gr. post Moer.p.470 P.

III. as law-term, *money deposit, court fee* on entering certain public suits, And.1.120, Is.3.47, Dem.Phal.*Fr*.7 J.; π., μία δραχμή Men.327, cf. *Com.Adesp*.778, Harp. s.v.

παραστᾰτέον, *one must set beside*, τινί τι *Hippiatr*.33, *Gp*.5.22.4.

II. *one must set before* the reader, Ph.2.19.

παραστᾰτέω, *stand by* or *near*, abs., A.*Ag*.877; φόβος ἀνθ' ὕπνου π. ib. 14; πέλας τινὶ π. Id.*Th*.669, cf. S.*OT*400, E.*Ph*.160.

2. *stand by*, i.e. *support, succour*, c. dat., S.*El*.917, Ar.*Th*.370 (lyr.), etc.; ἐν γόοις π. [τινι] A.*Ag*.1079 (lyr.).

παραστάτης [στᾰ], ου, ὁ, *one who stands by* or *near, defender*, φρουροὶ καὶ π. πυλῶν E.*Rh*.506.

II. *one's comrade on the flank* (opp. προστάτης, front-rank-man, ἐπιστάτης rear-rank-man), τὸν ἑωυτοῦ π. Hdt.6.117, cf. X.*Cyr*.3.3.59, 8.1.10; παρήγγειλε τοὺς ἐπιστάτας μεταβαίνειν εἰς παραστάτην Polyaen.2.10.4.

2. generally, *comrade*, Pi.*N*.3.37, A.*Pers*.957 (lyr.), Hdt.6.107 (pl.), S.*Ant*.671, etc.; the ephebi were bound by oath μὴ καταλείπειν τὸν π., Poll.8.105, cf. Arist.*EN*1130[a]30, Stob.4.1.48; of a horse, π. ἐν μάχαις Babr.76.3: hence, *assistant, supporter*, δίκης E.*Fr*.295; of the gods, π. ἀγαθοὺς καὶ συμμάχους X.*Cyr*.3.3.21; esp. of the Dioscuri, *Trag.Adesp*.14.

3. *right*- or *left-hand-man* in a chorus when drawn up in order, Arist.*Pol*.1277[a]12, Metaph.1018[b]27.

4. *official of a collegium*, *IG*14.925 (Portus).

III. *the ministers of the Eleven* at Athens, *AB*296, Phot., *EM*652.16.

IV. Medic., οἱ π. *testicles*, Ph.1.45, Ath.9.395f, etc.: personified, in dual, Pl.Com.174.13; also, of the *epididymis*, Hp.*Oss*.14, cf. Gal.19.128.

2. of the σπερματικοὶ πόροι, π. ἀδενοειδεῖς, κιρσοειδεῖς, Herophil.ap.Gal.*UP*14.11, cf. Ruf.*Onom*.185, Gal.4.643.

3. in sg., = ὀστέον ὑοειδές, Herophil.ap.Poll.2.202 and Ruf.*Onom*.155.

V. in a ship, *pieces of wood* to stay the mast, *IG*2.1606.36, 1607.5, 15, 78, 1611.38: dual παραστάτα ib. 1608.34.

VI. *outer vertical standard* in plinth of torsion-engine, Ph.*Bel*.55.10, Hero *Bel*.91.10.

παραστᾰτικός, ή, όν, *fit for standing by*. adv. -κῶς Phot., Suid.

II. *bringing to light, displaying*, ἑαυτοῦ τε καὶ τοῦ ἑτέρου Antioch.Ascal.ap.S.E.*M*.7.162; ἀληθοῦς *Stoic*.2.73; *indicative*, c. gen., τὰ καιροῦ π. (sc. ἐπιρρήματα) οἷον σήμερον D.T.641.28, cf. A.D.*Pron*.7.26, al., S.E.*M*.8.202; *making manifest;*, ὁλοτελῶν κόσμων π. Dam.*Pr*.224.

III. *able to exhort* or *rouse*, c. gen., ἀγωνίας Plb.3.43.8; ὁρμῆς Plu.*Lyc*.21; *creating a disposition* or *propensity*, πρὸς τὰς πράξεις Phld.*Mus*.p.71 K.; π. πρὸς συνουσίαν S.E.*M*.1.307; π. ἀπό τινος εἴς τι Phld.*Oec*.p.52 J.

IV. *desperately courageous*, Plb.16.5.7 (Comp.). Adv. -κῶς Id.16.28.8, D.S.18.22: Comp. -ώτερον Id.20.11.

2. *desperate furious*, διάθεσις Plb.1.67.6, etc.; π. τὰς διανοίας Id.18.46.10.

V. *parastatica*, = παραστάς, Vitr.5.1.6, 10.10.2, Plin.*HN*33.52.

VI. -κόν, τό, *tomb*, *MAMA*3.10, al. (Seleucia ad Calycadnum).

παραστάτῐς (παρστάτις, epigr. in *Hesperia*23.63 (Athens)), [ατᾰ], ῐδος, fem. of παραστάτης, S.*Tr*.889; *helper*, Id.*OC*559, X.*Mem*.2.1.32, etc.

II. παραστατίς (sic)· ἀγγεῖον θερμαντικόν, Hsch.

παρασταυρόω, *enclose by palisades*, Anon.ap.Suid.

παραστέγη, ἡ, *roof*, Sch.Opp.*H*.2.153.

παραστείχω, aor. παρέστῐχον, *go past, pass by*, c. acc. loci, *h.Ap*.217; δόμους π. (prob. for δόμοις) A.*Ch*.568; abs., *pass by*, S.*OT*808 (sed leg. ὄχους), *AP*9.679, *Sammelb*.4312.9 (Ptolemaic), *Ath.Mitt*.17.272 (ii A.D.).

2. *transgress*, ἤν τι τούτων ὧν λέγω -στείξῃς Herod.5.50.

II. *pass into enter* δόμους S.*Ant*.1255.

παραστέλλω, *draw aside* of a curtain, Hld.10.28; τὴν γαστέρα Gal.2.523; *contract*, τοὺς μῦς ib. 225:—Pass., *to be drawn aside*, Sor.2.61.

2. *reduce* a swelling, Hp.*Epid*.5.69.

3. *check*, πλάδον Sor.1.49 (Pass.).

παράστεμα, v. παράστημα.

παραστενάχομαι [ᾰχ], *sigh beside* or *near*, A.R.4.1297.

παραστήκω, = παρίσταμαι, LXXNu.7.2, v. l. in Jd.3.19.

παραστήλη ἡρώων, *rogus*, *Gloss*.

παράστημα, ατος, τό, Dor. Boeot. and Arc. **παράστᾱμα** *IG*4(1).109 ii 147, 155 (Epid., iii B.C.), *BCH*20.324 (Lebadea), 5(2).515 *B a* (Megalopolis); later Gr. **παράστεμα** *Ath.Mitt.*9.222 (Mesambria): (παρίσταμαι):—*statue placed be side another*, *IG*4(1). ll.cc. (pl.), *Ath.Mitt*. l.c.

2. = παραστάς 2, τοῦ προναίου *IG*5(2). l.c.

II. = παράστασις II. 7, π. τῆς ψυχῆς *desperate courage*, *exaltation*, D.S.17.11, D.H.*Dem*.22, J.*BJ*2.18.4, S.E.*M*.5.66; εὐγενῆ παραστήματα λαβόντες D.S.26.14, cf. Longin.9.1, Ph.2.220; θείῳ τινὶ π. κινγθεῖσα divine *inspiration*, D.H.8.39.

2. in pl., *principles*, *maxims*, M.Ant.3.11.

III. of Time, *present moment*, Porph.*Sent*.44.

παραστίζω, *prick*, *mark* the names of defaulters, Hsch., cf. Id. s.v. καταστίζων.

παραστίλβω, *gleam Placit*.3.3.2, prob. in Dsc.4.135.

παραστῐχίδιον, τό, Dim. of sq., v.l. in D.L.878.

παραστῐχίς, ίδος, ἡ, (στίχος) *anything written at the side*, esp. = ἀκροστιχις, Id.5.93, Gell.14.6.4; of a *magical formula*, *PMag.Leid.W*.21.22.

παραστολεύς, έως, ὁ, (παραστέλλω) a surgical instrument, *Hermes*38.283.

παραστόμιον, τό, *muzzle*, Hsch. s.v. φίμα (read φῑμά or φῑμός).

παραστόμιος, ον, *of* or *belonging to the side of the mouth*, in quot.app. of an article of harness, *IG*1.422.239.

παραστορέννυμι, *lay flat*, *lay low*, ἐγώ σε .. παραστορῶ (Att. fut.). Ar.*Eq*.481:—Pass. παραστόρνυται Hsch. (with corrupt expl.):—so **στρύννυμι,** aor. -έστρωσα J.*BJ*7.9.1.

παραστοξάζομαι, *aim at*, τῆς συντομίας S.E.*P*.3.222 codd., cf. Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.30.25: abs., *estimate* Sor.1.20.

παράστρᾰβος, ον, *with a slight squint*, *PSI*9.1028.8 (i A.D.) Eust.206.29.

παραστρᾰτεύομαι, *march with an army*, of camp-followers, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. λεῖξαι, *POxy*.2902 ii 9 (A.D. 272).

παραστρᾰτηγέω, *issue orders interfering with those of the general*, D.H.10.45, Plu.*Aem*.11, Alex.39, Jul.*ad Ath*.278c.

II. Pass., *to be outmanoeuvred*, διὰ τῶν φίλων Arist.*Ath*.6.2.

παραστρᾰτηγία, ἡ, metaph., *machinations*, *UPZ*39.25 (ii B.C.).

παραστρᾰτοπεδεύω, *encamp beside* or *opposite to*, τινι Plb.2.6.3; ἀλλήλοις D.H.2.41: abs. Plb.3.17.4, Polyaen.5.2.10, etc.:—Med., c. dat., Chio Ep.3.1.

παράστρεμμα, ατος, τό, *distortion*, of facial parlysis, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.38 (pl.).

παράστρέφω, *turn asiae, alter*, Pl.*Cra*.418a:—Pass. *to be displaced to one side*, π. ἢ ἔνθα ἢ ἔνθα ἡ ῥίς Hp.*Art*.35; τὸ στόμα παρεστραμμένος *Com.Adesp*.386; of trees, οὐκ εὐφυές ἀλλὰ παρεστραμμένον Thphr.*HP*4.2.6, etc.; παρέστραπται δὲ καὶ ὅσσε Nic.*Th*.758.

2. metaph., *turn aside*, esp. for the worse, *pervert* τὴν μοῖραν ἐς τὸ μὴ χρεών E.*Fr*.491.3: ψυχαὶ παρεστραμμέναι τῆς κατὰ φύσιν ἕξεως Arist.*Pol*.1342[a]22.

3. π. τὸν τρίβωνα, as a sign of ἀνελευθερία dub. in Thphr.*Char*.22.13.

παραστρόγγῠλος, ον, *roundish*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.150.8.

παραστροφή, ἡ, *distortion* τοῦ ἰνίου Erasistr.ap.Gal.11.208.

II. *selvage* of a robe, Gal.18(1).776, Hsch. s.v. λέγνη.

παραστροφίς, ίδος, ἡ, = foreg. 11, Sor.1.83 (pl.), Hsch. s.v. ἐπίξυλον.

παραστρώννυμι, v. παραστορέννυμι.

παραστρωφάω, Poet. for παραστρέφω, A.R.2.665 (Pass.).

παραστύφω [ῠ], *to be rather astringent*, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.73a, Sor.1.95, 2.13.

παρασυγγρᾰφέω, *break contract with*, τινα D.56.28: abs., ib. 34, *PPetr*.3p.161 (iii B.C.); τι *PTeb*.105.34 (ii B.C.), etc.

παρασυγγρᾰφή, ἡ, *breach of contract*, *PSI*903.22 (i A.D.).

παρασυγχέω, *confuse*, τὰς συντάξεις A.D.*Conj*.239.4.

παρασυγχωρέω, *sublet* property *by agreement*, *BGU*86.25 (II A.D., written παρσ-).

παρασυζευγνυμι, *join alongside*, Sch.E.*Or*.1016 (Pass.).

παρασῡκοφαντέω, *cavil at*, τὸ πρόχειρον τοῦ λόγου Ph.1.340: abs., *find fault*, Plu.2.73b.

παρασυλλέγομαι, *assemble with others*, παρασυλλεγέντες And.1.133.

παρασυλλογιστικός, ή, όν, *fallacious*, *EM*35.28.

παρασυμβαίνω, *occur additionally*, Just.*Nov*.7.2 pr.

παρασυμβάλλομαι, Pass., *to be compared*, *to be like*, τοῖς κτήνεσιν LXXPs.48(49).12, 20.

παρασυμβᾰμα, ατος, τό, (συμβαίνω) in the technical language of the Stoics, *secondary accident* or *circumstance* Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.59: Gramm., *impersonal verb governing a dative*, A.D.*Pron*.115.12, *Synt*.300.4, 6.

παρασυνάγχη, ἡ, *inflammation of the muscles of one side of the throat*, Gal.8.248, Cael.Aur.*CP*3.1.

παρασυνᾰγω, *hold heretical assemblies*, Just.*Nov*.132.

παρασυνᾰγωγή, ἡ, Rhet., *production for comparison*, προσώπων καὶ πραγμάτων Alex.*Fig*.1.24.

παρασυναξις, εως, ἡ, *the holding of a heretical assembly*, *Cod.Just*.1.5.14, 1.5.20.5; in Lat. transliteration, ib. 1.5.8.3, 5.

παρασυναπτικὸς σύνδεσμος, *connective* particle *which implies a fact*, i.e. *causal* (e.g. ἐπεί as opp. εἰ), D.T.642.25, A.D.*Conj*.220.14, al., Simp.*in Ph*.9.29.

παρασυνάπτομαι, Pass., *to be connected by a causal particle*, Crinis *Stoic*.3.269; [τῶν ἀξιωμάτων] τὰ μὲν συνημμένα, τὰ δὲ παρασυνημμένα τὸ μᾶλλον ἢ ἧττον Ph.1.321, cf. A.D.*Synt*.8.10.

παρασυνεργός, όν, *counteracting*, opp. συνεργός, δύναμις Vett.Val.78.22.

παρασυνεσις, εως, ἡ, *misunderstanding*, Hp.*Art*.10, cf. 51, Gal.18(1).370.

παρασυνήθως, Adv. *in a manner contrary to custom*, *PMasp*.6.5 (vi A.D.).

παρασυνθετος, ον, *formed from a compound*, A.D.*Synt*.330.5, *EM*131.42, 155.56, 493.18. Adv. -τως *An.Ox*.3.182.

παρασυνθημα, ατος, τό, *countersign* Aen.Tact.25.1, Plb.9.13.9, Onos.26.

παρασυνίσταμαι, *to be at one's side*, as an amanuensis, τινι *Sammelb*.5676.5 (iii A.D.).

παρασῡρίζω, *play the* σῦριγξ *beside*, τινι Nonn.*D*.1.521.

παράσυρμα, ατος, τό, *excoriation*, Paul.Aeg.4.14 (pl.).

παράσύρω [ῡ], fut. -σῠρῶ Hsch.:—Pass., pf. παρασέσυρμαι and aor. 2 παρεσύρην [ῠ] (v. infr.):—*sweep away, carry away*, of a rapid stream, [Κρατῖνος] πολλῷ ῥεύσας ποτ᾽ ἐπαίνῳ διὰ τῶν ἀφελῶν πεδίων ἔρρει καὶ τῆς στάσεως παρασύρων ἐφόρει τὰς δρῦς κτλ. *sweeping* the oaks *from* their stations, Ar.*Eq*.527; τοῦ ῥεύματος ἡ ὀξύτης πολλοὺς .. παρέσυρε D.S.17.55: metaph., of orators, τῷ ῥοθίῳ τῆς φορᾶς .. ἅπαντα .. π. Longin.32.4:—Pass., *to be swept away*, τῇ τοῦ κατακλυσμοῦ φορᾷ Ph.1.223: metaph., εἰς ἑτέραν παρασύρεσθαι τέξνην Chor.*Lyd*.17(21), cf. Anon.*in EN*418.21; π. ὑπὸ τῶν ὅπλων *to be swept* into rebellion, Them.*Or*.7.93c; ἐκ λήθης π. Tz.*H*.9.751.

2. π. τῶν νεῶν τοὺς ταρσούς *sweep off* the oars of the ships by brushing past them, Tim.*Pers*.6, Plb.16.4.14, cf. D.S.13.16 (Pass.): intr., τὰ ἐς πλάγιον τοῦ ὀστέον παρασύραντα βέλεα *grazing* it obliquely, Hp.*VC*11.

3. *snatch away*, ἴκτινος π. κρέας S.*Fr*.767.

4. π. ἔπος *drag* a word *in, use* it *out of time and place*, A.*Pr*.1065 (anap.).

5. generally, *drag, hale*, τινὰ εἰς τὰ κριτήρια Mitteis *Chr*.89.22 (ii A.D.).

6. *drag out*, τὸν λοιπὸν χρόνον Lyd.*Mag*.3.67.

7. *ridicule*, παρώφθη καὶ παρεσύρη Ph.2.566:—Med., παιδιὰς παρασεσυρμένας *mocking*, ib. 570.

8. Pass., in Geom., *glide, slide* along the circumference of a curve, Procl.*Hyp*.4.4, 34.

9. παρασεσυρμένοι, = ὑπεσκελισμένοι, of wrestlers, Hsch.

παρασφᾰγίς, ίδος, ἡ, *the part near the throat*, Poll.2.133.

παρασφάζω, *wound in the side*, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. πνεύσας.

παρασφᾰλής, ές, *unsteady, erring*, of men, Nic.*Al*.416.

παρασφᾰλίζω, *fortify next in order*, in Med., LXXNe.3.8 (v.l.)

παρασφᾰλισμα, ατος, τό, *bond, security BGU*246.14 (ii/iii A.D.).

παρασφάλλω, aor. παρέσφηλα (v. infr.) *cause to glance off to the side*, of an arrow, παρέσφηλεν γὰρ Ἀπόλλων Il.8.311; π. τινὰ καλῶν *foil* one *of* .., Pi.*N*.11.13; π. τινὰ νόοιο Opp.*H*.3.200:—Pass., *err, be deceived*, νοῦς παρέσφαλται Critias6.13; ἀλγθείας .. ἐκτὸς παρεσφαλμένοι *having wandered from* it, Pl.*Epin*.976b, cf. Procl.*in Prm*.p.548 S.; ταύτης ὁ Μῶμος ἄχθεται -σθαλείς *Com.Adesp*.262; εἴ τι παρεσφάλη Ph.2.440.

παρασφήνιον, τό, *side-block for wedging*, *IG*11(2).159 *A* 38 (Delos, iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.759 (iii B.C.).

παρασφηνόω, *wedge in* Sor.2.31 (Pass.), Hsch. s.v. ἀραρινοί (Pass.), Aspasia ap.Aët.16.22 (Pass.).

παρασφίγγω, *bind up with*, ἡ φύσις π. εἰς αὑτὴν τὸ ὑγιές Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.43.

παρασφρᾱγιζω, *set a seal upon*:—Med., Telesp.38 H.; π. τὰ ἀποδόχια *PRev.Laws*54.18, al. (iii B.C.), cf. *PCair.Zen*.454.5 (iii B.C.), *UPZ*5.19 (ii B.C.):—Pass., *to be sealed up*, Teles l.c.

II. *counterfeit a seal*, Hsch. s.v. παραποιήσασθαι.

παρασφρᾱγισμός, ὁ, *sealing*, *PRev.Laws*51.3 (iii B.C.).

παρασφρᾱγιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *maker of counterfeit seals*, Teuc.Bab.p.42 B.

παρασφύριος [ῠ], ον, *beside, near the ankles*, Opp.*H*.3.307.

παρασφῠρος, ον, *with diseased fetlocks*, *Hippiatr*.53, 96.

παρασχάζω, *lance, prick*, τὰς φλυκταίνας Gal.12.412.

παρασχεδιάζω, = παραχαράσσω Hsch.

παρασχεδόν, Adv. *beside, near*, of Place, A.R.2.10, 859, Opp.*H*.5.104: c. dat., ib. 4.442.

2. of Time, *straightway*, A.R.1.354, Nic.*Th*.800.

II. *nearly, almost*, D.H.7.45.

παρασχεῖν, παρασχέμεν, παρασχεθεῖν, v. παρέχω.

παράσχεσις, εως, ἡ, *furnishing, provision* ἵππων D.C.55.10. **-σχετέον,** *one must impart*, τινί τι Hierocl.p.58 A.

παρασχημᾰτιαῖον, *deferendum*, dub. in *Gloss*.

παρασχημᾰτίζω, *change from the true from, transform*, ὀνειδισμός ἐστι τῆς ἁμαρτίας παρεσχη-ματισμένος τὸ σκῶμμα Thphr.ap.Plu.2.631e, cf. D.L.6.9l ὁ βασιλεὺς .. θεὸς ἐν ἀνθρώποις παρεσχαμάτισται *has been transformed into* .., Diotog.ap.Stob.4.7.61.

2. in Gramm., *form from another word by a light change*, Porph.*in Cat*.69.20, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.424, etc. dub.sens. in Phld.*Rh*.2.97 S.; παρασχηματίσας τῷ πατρί *forming a derivative* word (πατρίς) from πατήρ, Hierocl.p.50 A.:—Pass., A.D.*Conj*.237.27; θηλυκῷ καὶ οὐδετέρῳ γένει *Et.Gen*. s.v. πλειότερος.

II. *speak incorrectly*, Suid. s.v. σχηματιζόμενος.

2. *make false pretences*, Anon.ap.eund. s.v. παρασχηματίζειν.

παρασχημᾰτισμός, ὁ, *formation by a slight change*, A.D.*Synt*.50.25, al.; *change in the form* of expression, Sch.E.*Hec*.763.

II. *malposition* of the foetus Paul.Aeg.3.76.

παρασχίδες [ῐ], αἱ, *splinters* π. ὀστέων, in a fracture, Hp.*Fract*.24: sg., Gal.18(2).536.

παρασχιςω, *rip up lengthwise, slit up*, π. παρὰ τὴν λαπάρην Hdt.2.86; *open* fish, Alex.133.4:—Pass., τὸ παρεσχισμένον σῶμα D.S.1.91; ἱμάτια παρεσχισμένα παρὰ μῆκος Polyaen.6.49.

παρασχιστής or **-σχίστης,** οῦ or ου, ὁ, *one who rips up lengthwise*, e.g. *one who opens* corpses to embalm them, D.S.1.91, Ptol.*Tetr*.179, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.250.

II. ἀνδροφόνοι καὶ π. *mutilators*, Plb.13.6.4.

παρασχιστικός, ή, όν, *pertaining to a* παρασχιστής I, θεραπεία *PTaur*.9.12, cf. 8.14, 20 (ii B.C., dub. l.).

παρασχοινίζω, *fence of with lines*, παρεσχοίνισται ἡ ὁδός Str.15.1.55.

παρασχοινισμα, ατος, τό, *cord drawn beside* or *along*, Poll.7.160.

παρασῴζω, *keep* a criminal *for* delivery to the officer of the law, *PLond*.2.422.1 (iv A.D.).

παρασωρεύω, *heap beside*, gloss on παρανηνέω, Sch.Od.1.147, 16.51, τροφὴν π. Aesop.6 P.

παρατᾰγή, ἡ, *order for payment*, *CIG*2817.14 (Aphrodisias).

παραταινᾰρίζω, *celebrate the Taenaria* like the Laconians, Hermipp.32.

παρατάνυσμα [τᾰ], ατος, τό, *anything stretched out, covering*, Aq., Sm.Ex.27.16.

παρατάνύω, = παρατείνω Od.1.138 (tm.), Hp.*Art*.44.

παράταξις, εως, ἡ, *placing side by side*, Thphr.*CP*1.6.1.

2. *marshalling, line of battle*, π. ποιεῖσθαι Isoc.10.53; ἐν τῷ μεταξὺ χωρίῳ τῶν π. Plb.15.12.3; ἡ π. τοῦ πολέμου LXXNu.31.14; ἐν π. ἀποθνήσκειν Phld.*Mort*.29; ὡς ἐν παρατάξει Arr.*Epict*.3.22.69; ἐκ παρατάξεως *in pitched battle*, Th.5.11, D.9.49, Aeschin.3.88; ἐν ταῖς προγεγενημέναις π. in the previous *battles*, Plb.1.40.1; μετὰ τὰν π. τὰν γενομέναν αὐτοῖς ποτὶ Πριανεῖς *Schwyzer*289.105 (Priene, ii B.C.), cf. *IG*4(1).28.1 (Epid., ii B.C.).

b. *front rank* of the phalanx, Ascl.*Tact*.2.5, Ael.*Tact*.7.1.

II. of *marshalling* a political party, τὴν μὲν παρασκευὴν ὁρᾶτε .. καὶ τὴν παράταξιν, ὅση γεγένηται Aeschin.3.1; *conspiracy, intrigue*, ὑπὸ παρατάξεως ἀδίκου D.44.3; *partisanship*, φιλονεικία καὶ π. τῶν θεατῶν Plu.*Cim*.8; *obstinate opposition*, κατὰ ψιλὴν π. ὡς οἱ Χριστιανοί M.Ant.11.3.

παρατᾰράσσω, *confuse, confound*, ὑπὸ τῶν φαντασιῶν -ταραχθείς Arr.*Epict*.3.22.25.

παράτᾰσις, εως, ἡ, (παρατείνω) *extension* or *continuance of* or *in time*, S.E.*P*.3.107, Ptol.*Tetr*.75; χρονικὴ π. Procl.*Inst*.50; ἐπιθυμία .. μετὰ προκιπῆς τινος καὶ παρατάσεως *Stoic*.3.96; π. τοῦ ἐνεστῶτος *continuance* of the present, A.D.*Synt*.252.4; ἐν παρατάσει γενέσθαι τοῦ τρέχειν *continue* to run, ib. 273.17; εἰ ἐν π. χρόνου τὸ εὐδαιμονεῖν Plot.1.5 tit.; παρ᾽ ὃ ἡ κίνησις τὴν π. ἔχεὶ of time, Id.3.7.8, cf. 3.6.17; τὸ ἀεί φαμεν παράτασιν ἔχειν Dam.*Pr*.298.

b. π. δοῦναί τισι grant them an *extension* of time for payment, *PTeb*.37.8 (i B.C., pl.).

2. *extension in space, long stretch*, ἡ τῶν ἐντέρων π. Arist.*PA*677[b]37, cf. Iamb.*Myst*.1.9.

3. *direction of extension, dimension*, ἓξ π. S.E.*M*.9.367, al.

II. Gramm., *time of the tempus imperfectum* (cf. παρατατικός), A.D.*Synt*.70.27, *EM*472.22, Eust.19.28; opp. ἐνεστὼς χρόνος, A.D.*Adv*.124.5.

παρατάσσω, Att., **-ττω** *place or post side by side, draw up in battle-order*, Hdt.9.31, Th.7.3, X.*HG*1.1.33, etc.: also c. inf., τοὺς φρουροὺς παρέταξε φυλάττειν τὸ τεῖχος *drew* them *up with orders* to guard .., ib. 4.5.11:—Med., in prop. sense, *draw up one's men in battle-order* ib. 7.5.23 codd.; of ships, π. μετεώρους Th.1.52; *post by one's side*, αὐτὸς αὑτῷ με παρετάξατο Isoc.19.38. αὐτοῖς π. τὰ παιδικὰ εἰς τὸν ἀγῶνα X.*Smp*.8.34:—Med. and Pass., *draw up* or *be drawn up beside*, τῶν ὁπλιτέων οἳ παρατετάχατο παρὰ τὴν ἀκτήν Hdt.8.95; παραταχθεὶς ἐν μάχῃ πλουσίῳ Pl.*R*.556d; *to be drawn up in battle-order* ἑκατέρωθεν παρατεταγμένοι Th.4.32, cf. 43, etc.; παραταχάμενοι τοῖς πολεμίοις *against* .., Isoc.12.92; ὡς παρετάξαντο ἀλλήλοις X.*HG*4.35; παρατάξασθαι πρὸς τὰς δυνάμεις Isoc.4.96; πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους Plb.2.1.8; ἐπί τινα App.*BC*5.22: abs., *stand side by side in battle*, οἱ παρατεταγμένοι Th.4.96, cf. Ar.*V*.1123, X.*HG*3.4.23; παραταξάμενοι ἐναυμάχησαν *in order of battle*, Th.1.29, cf. X.*Cyr*.5.35; μὰ .. τοὺς ἐν Πλαταιαῖς παραταξαμένους D.18.208.

2. Med. and Pass., *stand prepared*, παρατετάχθαι πρὸς τὸ ἀποκρίνεσθαι Pl.*Prt*.333e; πρὸς τὰ κακά Epicur.*Fr*.489: c. inf. *refuse obstinately*, π. μὴ ἐπιέυειν Arr.*Epict*.1.5.3, cf. M.Ant.8.48.

II. *set side by side, compare*, Isoc.11.7.

παρατᾰτικός, ή, όν, *extending, continuing*: χρόνος παρατατικός *the imperfect*, A.D.*Synt*.10.19, al.; π. διάθεσις, προφορά, ib. 70.8, 262.16; *incomplete*, opp. συντελεστικός S.E.*M*.10.91: so in Adv. -κῶς *in an extended sense*, Julian *Dig*.38.7.1, Ulp.*Dig*.42.4.2.4, opp. συντελεστικῶς Diod.ap.S.E.*M*.10.101.

παραταυτότης, ητος, ἡ, *spurious* or *simulated identity*, Dam.*Pr*.224.

παρατείνω, fut. -τενῶ Hsch.: pf. -τέτᾰκα Plu.2.832f:—*stretch out along, beside*, or *near*, χεῖρες παρατεταμέναι Hp.*Fract*.13; βραχίων παρὰ τὰς πλευρὰς παρατεταμένος Id.*Art*.1; *extend, deploy*, τὴν φάλαγγα X.*An*.7.3.48; π. ἔλυτρον Hdt.1.185; παρετέτατο ἡ τάφρος X.*An*.1.7.15:—Pass., *extend along* (v. infr. II. 1); *to be stretched at length, laid low*, Ar.*Nu*.213.

2. *stretch on the rack, torture*, Plu.2.135d: metaph., X.*Cyr*.1.3.11:—Pass. *to be tortured*, λιμῷ Pl.*Smp*.207b; *to be worn out*, c. part., παρετάθη μακρὰν ὁδὸν πορευθείς X.*Mem*.3.13.6; παρατέραμαι λιπαρὰ κάπτων I *am nigh dead* with eating dainties, Ar.*Fr*.506.1; γελῶντες .. ὀλίγου παρετάθησαν Pl.*Euthd*.303b; παραταθήσεται ὑπὸ σοῦ .. θαυὰ λέγοντος Id.*Ly*.204c; but πολιορκίᾳ παρατενεῖσθαι ἐς τοὔσχατον *will strain themselves* to the uttermost, *hold out* to the last, Th.3.46, Men.*Sam*.544.

3. *prolong, protract*, τοὺς λόγους Arist.*Po*.1455[b]2; μῦθον ib. 1451[b]38; ἐπὶ πλεῖον τὴν διάσκεψιν Luc.*Icar*.29, cf. *DMort*.4.2; τὴν ἀκρόασιν Id.*Im*.13:—Pass. Id.*Am*.4, etc.; ἐνεστῶτος τοῦ παρατεινομένου A.D.*Synt*.253.3.

b. *delay*, τὴν ἀπόδοσιν *POxy*.237 viii 10 (ii A.D.).

4. *apply* a figure to a straight line, Pl.*Men*.87a; abs., Id.*R*.527a.

5. κοιλίαν π. *relax* the bowels, Philistio.ap.Ath.3.115e.

6. *lengthen in pronunciation*, ὄνομα Luc.*Luct*.13; *prolong* a sound, of echo, Id.*Dom*.3.

II. intr., *stretch* or *lie beside* or *along*, of a wall, a line of country, etc. Hdt.1.180: c. acc. loci, τὰ πρὸς τὴν ἑσπέρην φέροντα ὁ Καύκασος παρατείνει ib. 203, cf. Th.4.8:—Pass., παρατέταται ὄρος Hdt.2.8, cf. 4.38; ἡ δέ γ᾽ Εὔβοια .. ἡδὶ παρατέταται (with a pun on signf. I. 1 in next line), Ar.*Nu*.212; also παρατείνειν παρὰ τὰ μέρη Plb.6.31.5: c. dat., π. τῷ κόλτῳ Str.8.2.2: so metaph., ψυχὴ μικρῷ σώματι -τείνουσα Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1055.10.

2. *extend*, ἀπὸ τοῦ ἐντέρου κάτω π. Arist.*HA*529[a]22; *extend over*, πάντας χρόνους καὶ τόπους Aristid.1.11 J.

3. of Time, *extend*, ἐνιαυτοῦ μῆκος π. J.*AJ*15.7.4; παρατείνοντος τοῦ πότου Parth.8.5; πόλεμος π. εἰς ἔτη μ´ App.*Syr*.48; *continue* one's life, *live* ἕως .., μέχρι .., Plu.2.832f, 839e; ἐπὶ τρεῖς γενεάς Luc.*Macr*.3.

4. as aux. Verb, c. part., ποῖ παρατενεῖς δεδιὼς ταῦτα; how *long will you go on* fearing this? Philostr.*VA*7.22 cf. 5.26.

παρατειχίζω, *fortify besides*, τὰς Ἀθήνας Philostr.*Ep*.39.

παρατειχισμα, ατος, τό, *cross-wall*, Th.7.11, 42, al. *SIG*784.2 (Ephesus, i A.D.).

παρατεκταίνομαι, Med., prop. of timber, *work into another form*: then, generally, *transform, alter*, οὐδέ κεν ἄλλως Ζεὺς παρατεκτήναιτο not even he could *make them any way else*, Il.14.54; αἶψά κε .. ἔπος παρατεκτήναιο *could disguise, falsify* it, Od.14.131.

II. later in Act., *build besides*, οἰκίαν Plu.*Pomp*.40.

παρατέλειος, α, ον, prob. nearly *full-sized*, *PHaw*.208.9, al. (*ZPE*93.206, i A.D.).

παρατελευταῖος, α, ον, *penultimate*, ἡ π. (sc. συλλαβή) Ath.3.106c.

παρατελευτάω, *to be penultimate*, Ps.-Plu.*Vit.Hom*.12, Eust.1557.39.

παρατελευτος, ον, = παρατελευταῖος, Aristid. Quint.1.29, Ps.-Plu.*Metr*.2, Simp.*in Ph*.62.1, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.598.

παρατελωνέομαι, *cheat the revenue*, D.L.4.46.

παρατέμνω, fut. -τεμῶ, Lacon. παρταμῶ Ar.*Lys*.116 cod. R:—*cut off at the side*, π. τινὸς θῆμισυ *cut off* half *from* .., Ar. l.c. and 132; τυροῦ τροφάλια Alex.172.12, cf. Posidon.15 J.; *cut a rebate in* an ἀκρογείσιον, π. ἐκ τοῦ ἔνδοθεν πάχος ἱμάντος *IG*2.463.65: c. gen.

partit., *cut off part of* .., Aristid.*Or*.48(24).27:—Pass., [ξύλα] παρατετμημένα planks *with rebates cut in them*, *IG*11(2).287 *B* 147, 150 (Delos, iii B.C.).

2. *cut amiss, make a wrong cut*, Thphr.*HP*6.3.2.

παρατενίζω, *turn one's gaze aside*, (*immodestly*), π. ὀφθαλμοῖς (?)Aq.Is.3.16 (L.-R.); cf. ἀτενίζω.

παρατεταγμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. (παρατάσσω) *as in battle-array, steadily*, Pl.*R*.399b; *in a self-possessed manner*, Gal.8.362.

II. π. ἄγεσθαι, of a straight line, to be drawn *parallel to the ordinate* of a conic, Apollon.Perg.*Con*.1.27, al.

παρατετᾰμένως, Adv. *extendedly, throughout the whole length*, Sch.D. Il.17.748.

παρατετηρημένως, Adv. *carefully*, Ph.1.221, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.8.7; *according to rule*, A.D.*Conj*.238.29.

παρατετραμμένως, Adv. = παρακλιδόν Eust.1499.4.

παρατεχνάομαι, gloss on παρατεκτήναιο Sch.Od.14.131.

παρατεχνολογέω, *introduce incidentally* into a treatise, Demetr.*Eloc*.178 (Pass.).

παρατηρέω, *watch closely*, θεία φύσις -τηροῦσα τὰς τῶν ζῴων ἐξόδους Epicur.*Ep*.2p.54 U., cf. Ceb.9; of a general, π. τόπους Plb.1.29.4; σφᾶς αὐτοὺς π. Id.11.9.9; *observe*, -τετηρηκότες μόνον (opp. scientific explanation) Phld.*Rh*.1.248 S.: folld. by an interrog. clause, π. τινά, ὁπότερα .. X.*Mem*.3.14.4; π. τίς ἔπταρεν Philem.100.1: by a part., π. [ἄρνιθα] ἀποδυόμενον Arist.*HA*620ᵃ8; with evil design, *lie in wait for, watch one's opportunity*, abs., Id.*Rh*.1384ᵇ7; in argument, Id.*Top*.161ᵃ23; ἐνεδρεύειν καὶ π. Plb.18.3.2; π. καιροὺς εἰς κόλασιν Phld.*Ir*.p.43 W.:—Med. παρετηροῦντο αὐτὸν οἱ Φαρισαῖοι Ev.Luc.6.7: abs., Vett.Val.205.13:—Pass., ὑπό τινος Dicaearch.1.16; *to be kept under observation*, Men.542.6

2. *take care* ὅπως μή .. D.18.161; π. ἵνα .. D.H.*Dem*.53.

3. *observe carefully*, τὸ μέτριον Arist.*Rh*.1405ᵇ33:—Med., *observe religiously*, ἡμέρας καὶ μῆνας Ep.Gal.4.10; τὴν τῶν σαββάτων ἡμέραν J.*AJ*14.10.25: generally, ὅσα προστάττουσιν [οἱ νόμοι] ἀκριβῶς π. D.C.53.10.

παρατηρημα, ατος, τό, *observation*, D.H.*Amm*.12.17 (pl.), *Dem*.13; of auguries, Hsch., Phot.

2. *condition to be observed*, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.515.9 (pl.).

παρατηρήσιμος, ον, gloss on ἀποφράδας, Hsch.

παρατηρησις, εως, ἡ, *observation*, διειλημμένοι εἰς παρατήρησιν kept under *surveillance*, Aen.Tact.10.25; παρατηρήσεις ἄστρων D.S.1.28, cf. 5.31; π. παθέων ἀλλοτρίων *IG*4(1).687.14 (Epid., ii A.D.); ποιεῖσθαι τὴν π. Plu.2.363b; μετὰ παρατηρήσεως so that *it can be observed*, Ev.Luc.17.20: in bad sense, *close observation*, to detect faults, etc., Plb.16.22.8; ἐνέδρα καὶ π. Plu.2.266b; *empirical observation*, opp. λογισμός, Gal.1.127; so κατὰ ἱστορίαν ἢ π. Phld.*Rh*.1.40 S.

2. *observance* of rules, etc. D.T.629.21.

3. *remark, note*, παρατηρήσεως ἄξια Longin.23.2, cf. Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1258; ψιλὴ π. bare *notice* A.D.*Pron*.41.8.

παρατηρητέον, *one must observe* Vett.Val.156.20, *Gp*.3.13.10, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.25 P.

2. *one must take care*, ὅπως μὴ .. Arist.*APr*.66ᵃ25.

3. Gramm., *one must note* ὅτι .. Harp. s.v. περίπολος, Ath.1.18f, Sch.Ar.*Pax*32, al.

παρατηρητής, οῦ, ὁ, *observer*, φύσεως D.S.1.16; *scrutinizer*, τῶν ξενικῶν βίων Dicaearch.1.4.

παρατηρητικός, ή, όν, *good at observing*, Dsc.*Ther*.*Praef*., Ptol.*Tetr*.4 (Comp.). Adv. -κῶς *by observation*, ibid., Procl.*in Cra*.p.74 P.

παρατίθημι, Dor. and poet. **παρτίθημι** (late forms from παρατίθω *PMag.Par*.11.333, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.26.27); 3 sg. παρτιθεῖ, παρατιθεῖ, Od.1.192, Hdt.4.73: impf. -ετίθει Ar.*Ach*.85, *Eq*.1223: aor. Act. παρέθηκα, Med. παρεθέμην: pf. παρατέθεικα: in Att. παράκειμαι generally serves as the Pass.:—*place beside*, πὰρ δὲ τίθει δίφρον Od.21.177, cf. 182 (tm.), *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.167 (Cyrene), etc.; [εἰκόσι] κόσμον *OGI*90.40 (Rosetta, ii B.C.).

b. freq. of meals, *set before, serve up*, σφιν δαῖτ' αγραθὴν παραθήσομεν Il.23.810, cf. 9.90 (tm.); ἥ οἱ βρῶαίν τε πόσιν τε παρτιθεῖ Od.1.192; πὰρ δ' ἐτίθει σπλάγχνων μοίρας 20.260; [νῶτα βοὸς] γέρα πάρθεσαν αὐτῷ 4.66; νῦν οἱ παράθως ξεινήϊα καλά Il.18.408; ξείνιά τ' εὖ παρέθηκεν 11.779, cf. Od.9.517 (tm.); θεὰ παρέθηκε τράπεζαν 5.92: c. gen., τῷ ̓εκρῷ πάντων παρατιθεῖ Hdt.4.73, cf. 1.119 (Pass.); παρετίθεσαν ἐπὶ τὴν τράπεζαν κρέα X.*An*.4.5.31; οἱ παρατιοθέντες *the serving-men*, Id.*Cyr*.8.8.20; τὰ παρατιθέμενα *meats set before one* (with or without βρώματα), ib. 2.1.30, 5.2.16: in Com., Ar.*Ach*.85, *Eq*.52.57, Aristomen.12, etc.; of a sacrificial meal, σκέλος τοῦ πράτου βοὸς παρθέντω τῷ θιῷ *IG*4(1).41.11 (Epid., v/vi B.C.).

c. of a mother, *put to the breast*, Sor.1.105.

2. generally, *provide, furnish*, οἳ γὰρ ἐμοὶ .. θερὶ δύναμιν παραθεῖεν (v.l. περιθεῖεν) oh that they *would place* power *at my disposal!*, Od.3.205; π. ἑκάστων τῶν σοφῶν ἀπογεύσασθαι, i.e. π. ἕκαστα τὰ σοφὰ ὥστε ἀπογεύσασθαι αὐτῶν, Pl.*Tht*.157c; π. αὐτοῖς .. ἀναγιγνώσκειν .. ποιήματα Id.*Prt*.325e:—Med., *expose for sale*, Arist.*HA*622ᵇ34.

3. *place upon* στεφάνους παρέθηκε καρήατι Hes.*Th*.577 (nisi leg. περίθηκε), τὴν ἀσπίδα ἐπίθημα τῷ φρέατι π. Ar.*fr*.306 K.-A.

4. *lay before* one, *explain*, X.*Cyr*.1.6.14; π. ἔν τισι ὡς οὐ χρή .. *POxy*.2110.6 (iv A.D.); *allege, produce*, Is.9.32; ὑποδείγματα Phld.*Mus*.p.79 K.; παραβολὴν π. αὐτοῖς Ev.Matt.13.24:—Med., v. infr. B. 5.

5. *put* or *provide side by side*, ὁμοῦ λύπας ἡδοναῖς π. Pl.*Phlb*.47a; παρατεθείσης τῆς ἀπολογίας (sc. τῇ κατηγορίᾳ) Demad.6; *set side by side compare*, τινά τινι Plu.*Demetr*.12.

b. Gramm., *place side by side, juxtapose* (opp. συντίθημι *form a compound*), A.D.*Pron*.42.5, al. (Pass.).

6. *deposit*, = παρακατατίθημι, Charito8.4 (s.v. l.), v. infr. B. 2.

B. Med., *set before oneself, have set before one*, ἐπὴν δαΐδας παραθεῖτα Od.2.105 codd., cf. 19.150, 24.140; σκύφος παραθέσθαι E.*Cyc*.390; τράπεζαν Περαικήν Th.1.130; σῖτον X.*Cyr*.8.6.12; οἱ τὰ εὐτελέστερα παρατιθέμενοι those *who fare* less sumptuously, Id.*Hier*.1.20; *have* meat *set before* others, ἠῶθεν δέ κεν ὔμμιν ὁδοιπόριον παραθείμην Od.15.506; *provide for oneself, supply oneself with*, παρετίθεντο τῶν ἀναγκαίων πρὸς τὸν πόλεμον, ὅσα .. Plu.*Per*.26.

2. *deposit what belongs to one* in another's hands, *give in charge*, τοῦ παραθεμένου τὰ χρήματα Hdt.6.86 β´; τὴν οὐσίαν ταῖς νήσοις π. X.*Ath*.2.16; τῶν ἀβακείων ἃ παρεθέμεθα παρ' αὐτῷ *PCair.Zen*.71 (iii B.C.), cf., *PGrenf*.1.14.1 (ii B.C.), etc.; *deposit* or *put into official hands*, deeds or documents, *UPZ*162 ix 7 (ii B.C.), Wilcken *Chr*.26.35 (ii A.D.); pass. *to be appended*, *POxy*.237 iv 38 (ii A.D.), etc.; *give a person in charge to*, τινὶ ὀρφανόν Arr.*Epict*.2.8.22; *commend* or *commit* into another's hands, εἰς χεῖράς σου τὸ πνεῦμα Ev.Luc.23.46; τινὰς τῷ Κυρίῳ Act.Ap.14.23, cf. 20.32, 1Ep.Pet.4.19; *commend* by a letter of introduction, *PGiss*.88.5 (ii A.D.).

b. *store up* χρήματα Plb.3.17.10; in one's mind, ἅ τις ὁρᾷ π. παρ' αὐτῷ Plot.4.4.8.

3. *venture, stake, hazard*, σφὰς γὰρ παρθέμενοι κεφαλάς Od.2.237; τοί τ' ἀλόωνται ψυχὰς παρθέμενοι 3.74, cf. Tyrt.12.18.

4. *apply* something *of one's own to* a purpose, *employ it*, ὄψιν ἐν τῷ διανοεῖσθαι Pl.*Phd*.65e.

5. *cite in one's own favour, cite as evidence* or *authority*, π. μῦθον, παράδειγμα, Id.*Plt*.275b, 279a; ἀντίγραφον [ἐπιστολῆς] *BGU*1004.12 (iii B.C.); ἀποδείξεις Wilcken *Chr*.77.5 (ii A.D.); ψήφισμα Plu.2.833e, cf. D.Chr.17.10, Ath.11.4798c, Porph.*Abst*.1.3, etc.; *mention*, ἔννοιάν τινος A.D.*Synt*.65.9; ἐκδόσεισ π. *quote* editions, Id.*Pron*.89.22: abs., *quote instances*, ib. 52.7, al.:—rarely in Act., λέξεις π. D.H.*Dem*.37, cf. id.*Is*.13.

6. *affix, apply a name*, τῷ χωρῖῳ ὄνομα Paus.2.14.4.

7. *explain, allege*, Wilcken *Chr*.20 iii 12 (ii A.D.), etc.

παρατὶλλω, fut. -τῐλῶ Ar.*Eq*.373:—*pluck the hair* from any part of the body but the head, τὰς βλεφαρίδας τινός l.c. (vulg. περιτιλῶ):— Med. *pluck out one's hairs*, Id.*Ach*.31: fut. παρατῐλοῦμαι Men.363.5:—Pass., freq. in pf. part. παρατετιλμένος η, *clean-plucked*, a practice among voluptuaries and women, Ar.*Lys*.89, *Ra*.516, Pl.Com.174.14; δέλτα π. Ar.*Lys*.151; ὁ ἁλοὺς μοιχὸς παρατίλλεται Id.*Pl*.168, cf. Luc.*Fug*.33.

II. Med., *pull up weeds*, *Gp*.2.38.2.

παρατιλμός, ὁ, *plucking out hair*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.168 (pl.).

παρατίλτρια, ἡ, *female slave who plucked the hairs* from her mistress's body, Cratin.256, Philostr.*VA*4.27.

παρατῑμασία, ἡ, *extra assessment*, *IG*5(1).1433.16 (Messene).

παρατῑμάω, f.l. for προτιμάω in Lib.*Decl*.4.11.

παράτῑμον, τό, *reduction of price, rebate*, Benndorf-Niemann *Reisen in Lykien*p.156 (pl.), *Ephes*.2.3 No.71, *PRyl*.225.39 (ii/iii A.D.).

παράτιτλον, τό, *marginal scholium* or *note*, *Cod.Just*.1.17.2.21, Just.*Const*.Δέδωκεν21.

παρατιτρώσκω, *wound besides*: metaph., *do violence to*, τὴν ἀλήθειαν Men.Prot.p.116 D. *violate*, νόμον Lyd.*Mag*.1.41.

παρατμήρω, = παρατέμνω aor. 1 παρέτμηξεν· ἐξηφάνισεν, Hsch.

παρατμίζω, *fumigate Gp*.11.18.13.

παρατολμάω, pf. -τετόλμηκα, *to be foolhardy*, Plb.*Fr*.66; τὰ παρατετολμημένα *overbold phrases* Longin.8.2.

παρατολμος, ον, *foolhardy*, Plu.*Pomp*.32, al. Adv. -μως Hld.9.21.

παρατομή, ἡ, *rebate* cut in rock, *Inscr.Délos*507 bis 9 (pl., iii B.C.).

II. *section* of a settlement, *quarter, district PVat*.11ʳiii32, al. (ii A.D.), *Stud.Pal*.20.35.2 (iii A.D.).

παράτομον (sc. ξύλον), τό, *plank with a rebate cut in it*, *IG*11(2).287 *B* 148, al. (Delos, iii B.C.); cf. παρατέμνω.

παράτομος, ον, dub.sens. or rugs, *PCair.Zen*.48 (iii B.C.).

παράτομος, ὁ, *section*, of a field, *SB*9134.4, 5 (ii A.D.), also perh. *PPrincet*.172.10 (ii A.D., *ZPE*70.141).

παράτονος, ον, *stretched beside*, π. χέρες hands *hanging down by the side*, E.*Alc*.399 (lyr.).

II. *ill-sounding*, διάλεκτος Hsch. s.v. βαρβαρισμός.

III. *ill-strung*, of a bow, παράτονόν σοι ἐγένετο Ps.-Callisth.1.31.

παρατουξενσις, εως, ἡ, *casting side-glances*, Plu.2.521b.

II. *shooting wide of the mark*, Greg.Cypr.*Prov*.4.5.

παρατουρᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, *marker* or *seller of furnishing materials*, *ITyr*133.

παρᾱτούριον, τό, Dim. of Lat. *paratura* = αντίπανον Hsch.

παρατρᾰγεῖν, v. παρατρώρω.

παρατρᾰγῐκεύομαι, *burlesque tragedy*, Sch.Ar.*V*.1473.

παρατρᾰγῳδέω, *use mock-tragic style*, Stratt.50 K.-A.; παρατραγῴδησαί τι μοι ἐκ[, Com. in *Lex.Mess*.fol.282ᵛ4; Poll.10.92; *ut paratragoedat carnufex!* Plaut.*Pseud*.707.

παρατρᾰγῳδος, ον, *pseudo-tragic, bombastic*, Plu.2.7a Longin.3.1.

παρατρᾶπιος η, ον, (ἀτραπός) *situated by the wayside*, *AP*9.706.5 (Antip.).

παρατράχηλος [ᾰ] οὶν, *with the neck on one side*, of the statues of Alexander by Lysippus, Tz.H.8.421:—Verb **-έω,** ib.ii.100.

παρατρεπτικός, ή, όν, *averting*, Sch.E.*Andr*.527.

παρατρέπω, aor. 2 παρέτραπον Hes.*Th*.103:—Med. (v. infr.):—Pass, aor. 2 παρετράπην App.*Mith*.1:—*turn aside, off*, or *away*, παρατρέψας ἔχε μώνυχας ἵππους ἐκτὸς ὁδοῦ Il.23.423, cf. 398; Ταντάλου λίθον παρά τις ἔτρεψεν ἄμμι θεός *pushed* it *from* our heads, Pi.*I*.8(7).11; ποταμὸν π. *divert* a river *from* its channel, Hdt.7.128, cf. 130; π. ἄλλῃ τὸ ὕδωρ Th.i.109, cf. Pl.*Lg*.736b; [τὸ ὕδωρ] παρατρέψαι τοῦ εἴδους Philostr.*Im*.1.23:—Med. and Pass., -τραπόμενος τοῦ λόγου X.*Oec*.12.17; ἔξω τοῦ βελτίστου D.C.*Fr*.83.1; ἐκ τοῦ νοῦ παρετοράπη Paus.4.4.8; παρατρεπόμενος εἰς Τένεδον *turning aside* to .., X.*HG*5.1.6.

2. *turn* one *from* his *opinion, change* his *mind*, ταχέως δὲ παρέτραπε δῶρα θεάων Hes.*Th*.103; τινὰ ἐπέεσσι π. A.R.3.902:—Med. Theoc.22.151:—Pass., π. παρὰ τὸ δίκαιον ὑπὸ δώρων Pl.*Lg*.885d; λοιβῇ τε οἴνου κνίσῃ τε ib. 906e.

3. of things, π. λόρον *pervert, falsify* a story, Hdt.3.2; π. τὸν λόγον ἔξω τοῦ ἀληθοῦς D.H.6.75.

4. generally, *alter*: *revoke* a decree, Hdt.7.16.γ´; π. ἐμμέλειαν Ael.*NA*2.11; π. ὄνομα D.Chr.12.67, cf. App.*Mith*.1 (Pass.).

5. *remove*, τὸ ἐν κακίᾳ εἰρημένον A.D.*Synt*.37.12.

6. *deceive*, τὴν ὄψιν Ael.*NA*2.14.

7. π. πὰς κράσεις, of air in epidemics, Aët.5.94:—Pass., of wine, *turn sour*, *Gp*.2.47.5; Afric.*Cest*.p.59 V.

8. Pass., π. εἴς τανα *have dealings* with, *PMasp*.295iii7 (vi A.D.).—Cf. παρατροπέω, παρατρωπάω.

παρατρέφω, aor. 1 παρέθρεψα Hdn. (v. infr.):—Pass., aor. 2 παρετράφην Men.866:—*feed beside* or *with* one, τὸν βουλόμενον Timocl.9.2; *maintain in addition*, Arist.*Ath*.62.2, *PSI*6.571.15 (iii B.C.); ἵππους κύνας, Plu.2.830c, cf. Ael.*NA*3.1 (Pass.):—Pass., of slaves, etc., *to be brought up with* the children, Posidon.36 J., Harp. s.v. μόθωνας; οὐχ αὑτῷ παρετράφην ἀλλά σοι Men. l.c.; of concubines, *live with* the wives, Plu.*Art*.27; of men and animals *feed at another's expense*, D.19.200, Men.244, Plu.2.13c.

2. *bring up alike*, ἀμφοτέρους ἴσους ἐκ παίδων παραθρέψαι Hdn.3.15.5.

3. Pass. *to be educated*, ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ Plu.2.37e, 138c.

παρατρέχω, fut. -δραμοῦμαι *Com.Adesp*.555: aor. παρέδρᾰμον (the only tense used by Hom., v. infr.): pf. -δέδρομα (v. infr. 4): plpf. -δεδραμήκεσαν X.*An*.7.1.23: aor. 1 part. παραθπέξας A.R.3.955:—*run by* or *past* ὁ δ᾽ ἄρ᾽ ὦκα παρέδραμεν Il.10.350, cf. 22.157; ἐς τὰ Πιττάλου Ar.*V*.1432; π. παρ᾽ οἰκίαν X.*An*.7.4.18; οἱ -τρέχοντες the *runners* of a king's bodyguard, LXX3Ki.14.27, al.; οἱ περὶ τὴν διοίκησιν -τρέχοντες *Arch.Pap*.8.206 (i B.C.).

b. *accompany*, c. dat., χάρις π. ταῖς συνουσίαις Eun.*VS*p.499 B.

c. παράτρεχε *be off!*, Alex.16.11

2. *outrun, overtake* Ἴφικλον δὲ πόδεσσι παρέδραμον Il.23.636, cf. Ar.*Eq*.1353; χελώνη π. δασύποδα *Com.Adesp*.555; π. τὰ τότε κακά *go beyond, exceed* them, E.*HF*1020; π. τινὰ ἕν τινι, π. τινὰ τοσοῦτον, *excel, surpass* him, Plb.31.25.2 and 29.12; ἔς τι Eun.*Hist*.p.252 D.

3. *run through* or *over*, τὸ λοιπὸν [τοῦ χωρίου] X.*An*.4.7.6; ἑπτά εἰσιν αἱ ἡλικίαι ἃς π. ὁ ἄνθρωπος Sch.Philostr.*Her*.p.391 Boissonade; *run across* (a space of ground expressed or implied), ἐπὶ .., εἰς .., X.*An*.7.1.23, 4.7.11: abs. dub. in ib. 4.5.8.

4. *run over*, i.e. *treat cursorily* Isoc.4.73; παρέργως π. D.H.*Rh*.5.3; τὰ γράμματα τῇ ὄψει π. Plu.2.520e; cf. παραδέδρομα (-ωμαι cod.)· παρεμνήσθην, Hsch.

b. *pass over, omit*, Plb.10.43.1, Gal.8.869; ἵα ταῦτα παραδράμω D.C.79.12; *slight, neglect*, Theoc.20.32.

5. *escape unnoticed*, τινας Plb.6.6.4; παρὰ δὲ φρένας ἔδραμον ἀνδρῶν Opp.*H*.3.96.

6. *run* or *extend alongside*, ἀλλ' αὔτως λείη παραδέδρομεν *Suppl.Hell*.944.8.7 of a period of time, *elapse*, Hdn.2.12.4, *Cod.Just*.1.4.32.2, Just.*Nov*.1.4 pr.

παρατρέω, *start aside from fear*, παρέτ ρεσσαν δέ οἱ ἵπποι Il.5.295.

παράτρημα, v. παράρρυμα I.

παράτρητος, ον, of a tube, etc., *having an orifice set to one side*: αὐλὸς π. kind of pipe making a sound suitable for mournful music, Poll.4.81; π. αὐλίσκος an injecting tube, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.62; π. πόροι Antyll.ib. 50.3.3.

παρατρῐβή, ἡ, *rubbing against one another*, ξύλων Ph.Bybl.2.

2. metaph., *friction* ἐν ὑποφίαις ἦν πρὸς ἀλλήλους καὶ παρατριβαῖς Plb.2.36.5; αἱ ἐν ἀλλήλοις π. καὶ φιλοτιμίαι Plb.4.21.5, 30.27.2.

3. *by-path*, Max.Tyr.39.3.

παρατριβος, *limes, Gloss.*

παρατρίβω [ῑ], *rub beside* or *alongside*, π. χρυσὸν ἀκήρατον ἄλλῳ χρυσῷ (sc. ἐς βάσανον) *rub* pure gold *by the side of* other gold on the lapis Lydius and see the difference of the marks they leave, Hdt.7.10.α´:—Pass., *to be rubbed beside* or *upon*, καθάπερ πρὸς τὰς βασάνους Arist.*Col*.793[a]33; ἐς βάσανον ἐλθὼν παρατρίβομαι ὥστε μολύβδῳ χρυσός Thgn.417.

2. *rub on* or *against*, τινί τι Ael.*NA*17.44; πρὸς θάμνους Suid. s.v. ὅπου αἱ ἔλαφοι:—Pass., *rub oneself against*, τὰ ὕπτια πρὸς τὰ ὕπτια Arist.*HA*540[b]12; dub. in Sor.1.7.

3. *rub slightly, brush*, π. οὔρῳ τοὺς ὀδότας D.S.5.33, cf. Diocl.*Fr*.141; τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς S.E.*M*.7.258.

II. παρατρίβεσθαι πρός τινα *clash against, fall out with* one, Plb.27.15.6; ἔκ τινων πρός τινας Id.4 47.7: abs., διά τι Id.9.11.2.

III. παρατρίψασθαι τὸ μέτωπον *harden* the forehead *as it were by perpetual rubbing*, i.e. *to be utterly hardened, dead to shame*, Str.13.1.45.

IV. Pass., *to be exhausted*, ἀναβάσει *POxy*.1668.24 (iii A.D.).

παρατριμμα, ατος, τό, *abrasion caused by friction* in riding or walking, *intertrigo*, Dsc.1.39, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.24.10, Gal.13.395, al.

παρατριπτέον, *one must rub*, τὰ περὶ τὸ στόμα τρυγὶ οἴνου *Gp*.16.4.4.

παρατριψις, εως, ἡ, *rubbing against one another, friction*, νεφῶν Epicur.*Ep*.2p.45 U. (pl.), cf.Arist.*Mu*.395[b]5, Thphr.*Lap*.45, Ph.*Bel*.78.10, D.S.3.36, *Placit*.3.3.11 (pl.), M.Ant.6.13; τῇ τοῦ ποδὸς πρὸς τὴν γῆν π. Chrysipp.ap.S.E.*P*.1.70.

παρατροπέω, = παρατρέπω, τί με ταῦτα παρατροπέων ἀρορεύεις; why tell me this, *trying to lead* me *astray, to mislead* me? Od.4.465, cf. A.R.3.946.

παρατροπή, ἡ, *turning away, means of averting*, θανάτου E.*Ion*1230 (lyr.); τῶν ἀβουλήτων Plu.2.168e (pl.).

2. *slight alteration*, τοῦ ὀνόματος ib. 376a, cf. Suid. s.v. χρεών; f.l. for παρεκτροπή, A.D.*Synt*.167.3; πρόπος ἐστὶ λόγος κατὰ παρατροπὴν τοῦ κυρίου λεγόμενος Trypho *Trop*.AppPraef.

3. *misleading*, τοῦ φρονοῦντος Plu.2.758e.

II. intr., *deviation*, τῆς ὁδοῦ ib. 1106b; ἐς τὸ νοσῶδες Apollon.ap.Orib.7.19.5; εἰς τὸ παρὰ φύσιν Gal.18(1).181.

2. of the mind, *aberration, error*, Plu.2.40b, Iamb.*Myst*.3.25 (pl.); *perversion*, Plu.2.1104d.

3. metaph., *side-stream*, Longin.13.3 (pl.); *digression*, Plu.2.855d (pl.), Luc.*Dem.Enc*.6.

παρατροπος, ον, *turned aside*: *turned from the right way, lawless*, εὐναί Pi.*P*.2.35.

2. *strange, unusual*, Opp.*H*.1.515, 4.18, cf. Plu.*Lys*.12.

II. Act. *overting*, μόρου π. μέλος E.*Andr*.528 (lyr.):—

παράτροφος, ον, *reared with* or *in the same house*, Plb.38.15.3 and 5.

παρατροχάζω, poet. for παρατρέχω, *run past*, τινα *AP*9.372, 11.163 (Lucill.).

2. *pass by* or *over, leave unnoticed*, *APl*.4.169: *SEG*34.342 (Achaea, ii/iii A.D.), metaph. εὐσεβίη οὔ με παρετ ρόχασεν Puchstein *Epigr.Gr*.p.10.

II. *run alongside*, App.*BC*3.70; τινι *by* one, Id.*Syr*.64.

παρατροχια, τά, part of a chariot *beside the wheel*, Poll.1.147.

παρατρῠγάω, *pluck grapes*, Aristaenet.1.3: metaph., of love, ὀμφακιζη παρατρυγῶν παιδισκάριον ἄωρον Id.2.7.

παρατπύζω, *coo beside* or *near*, Hsch., Phot.

παρατρύπημα [ῡ], ατος, τό, *sidehole*, Procl.*in Alc*.p.197 C.

παρατρώρω, fut. -τρώξομαι Suet.*Galb*.4: aor. παρέτρᾰγον Hp.*Epid*.5.86:—*nibble at, take a bite of*, τοῦ ὄφιος Hp. l.c.; τίς ἐλάας παρέτραγεν; Ar.*Ra*.988, cf. *Pax*415: metaph., τῆς ἀρχῆς παραπρώξῃ August. ap.Suet. l.c.; διεῶν τε καὶ δικαστηρίων Philostr.*VS*2.15.1.

παρατρωπάω, poet. for παρατρέπω, [θεοὺς] θυέεσσι .. παρατρωπῶσ' ἄνθρωποι *turn away* the anger of the gods .., Il.9.500.

παρατρωτής, οῦ, ὁ, (παρατιτρώσκω) *one who perverts*, τῶν εὖ τεθέντων νόμων Hsch. s.v. παραχαράκτης.

παρᾶττω, Att. for παραΐσσω.

παρατυγχάνω, pf. -τέτευχα and -τεύχηκα (v. infr.): oar. παρέτῠχον:—*happen to be near, be among*, παρετύγχανε μαρναμένοισιν Il.11.74; π. τῷ λόγῳ, τῷ πάθεϊ, *to be present at* .., Hdt.7.236, 9.107; εἰς καιρόν γε παρατετύχηκεν ἡμῖν ἐν τοῖς λόγοις Πρόδικος Pl.*Prt*.340e; τῇ μάχῃ Plb.3.70.7; οἱ-τετυχηκότες τοῖς κινδύνοις Id.12.28[A].5; but ὁ πλείστοις κινδύνοις-τετευχώνοις *who had met with* .., "12.27.8: with Preps., *visit*, εἰς κώμην *POxy*.76.11 (ii A.D.); ἰπὶ διάγνωσιν *put in an appearance* at .., Mitteis *Chr*.89.18 (ii A.D.).

2. abs., *happen to be present*, Hdt.1.59, 6.108; of things, *offer, present itself*, Hp.*Art*.38; παρατυχούσης τινὸς σωτηρίας Th.4.19; ἕως ἄν τις παρατύχῃ διαφυγή Id.8.11; λαβόντας ὅ τι ἑκάστῳ παρέτυχεν ὅπλον Pl.*R*.474a.

3. freq. in part. παρατυχών, *whoever chanced to be by*, i.e. *the first comer, any chance person*, οὐκ ἐκ τοῦ παρατυχόντος πυνθανόνμενος Th.1.22; σὺν τοῖς π. ἱππόταις X.*Cyr*.1.4.18; also τὸ παρατυγχάνον or παρατυχόν *whatever turns up* or *chances*, ποιεῖν

τὸ παρατυγχάνον αὐτῷ to do *whatever circumstances required*, Id.*Eq.Mag*.9.1; πρὸς τὸ παρατυγχάνον as *circumstances* required, Th.1.122; ἐν τῷ παρατυχόντι Id.5.38; ἀποκρίνασθαι ἐκ τοῦ παρατυχόντος answer *offhand*, Plu.2.154a: παρατυχόν, abs., *it being in one's power, since it was in one's power* to do, c. inf. Th.1.76; ἐν καλῷ π. σφίσι ξυμβαλεῖν Id.5.60.

παρατῠλάριον, τό, *small cushion*, *Sammelb*.7181 *B* 29(iii A.D.).

παράτῠλος, ὁ, archit., *collateral* metal *thole* linking two blocks, *Didyma*41.47 (ii B.C.).

παρατῠπόομαι, *counterfeit*, σφραγῖδα Poll.8.27.

2. *to be constantly changing one's method*, Sor.1.4.

II. in pass. sense, *to be counterfeited*, Harp. s.v. παράσημος ῥήτωρ, Poll.3.86.

παράτῠπος, ον, *counterfeit*, νομίσματα Sch.Ar.*Ach*.516, cf. *POxy*.1411.12 (iii A.D.).

παρατῠπωσις, εως, ἡ, *illusory representation*, Plu.2.404d (pl.), cf. Gal.16.567 (pl.).

παρατῠπωτικός, ή, όν, *misrepresenting as by an illusory copy*, S.E.*M*.8.67, Gal.7.107. Adv. -κῶς ib. 104, 8.225.

παραύα, ἡ, Aeol. = παρειά, Hdn.Gr.2.563, Theoc.30.4.

II. v. παρείας II, cf. Myc. *pa-ra-wa-jo* (dual), *cheek-pieces* of helmet.

παραυαίνομαι, Pass., *dry up*, Thphr.*CP*3.7.11.

παραυγάζω, *present the appearance of*, κριοῖο κάρηνον D.P.89; τριήρους σχῆμα Eust.1405.47.

II. Med., *shine*, of the sun, Str.2.1.18:—Pass., *to be illuminated*, ὑπὸ τοῦ ἡλίου Id.2.5.42.

παραυγέω, *see crookedly*, μονάδι γλήνᾳ Cerc.4.20.

παραυδάω, *console, encourage* (Hom. only in Od.), μύθοις ἀγανοῖσι παραυδήσας Od.15.53; μειλιχίοις ἐπέεσσι παραυδῶν 16.279, cf. Q.S.5.261; μὴ ταῦτα παραύδα, χρῶτ' ἀπονίπτεσθαι *do* not *coax* me thus, to wash, Od.18.178.

II. c. acc. rei, *speak lightly, of, make light of*, μὴ δή μοι θάνατόν γε παραύδα 11.488.

παραυλέω, cited by Pollux as compd. of αὐλέω without indication of sense, Poll.4.67.

παραυλια, τά, *parts adjoining the* αὐλή, Hsch., Phot.

παραυλίζω, *lie near*, παραυλίζουσα πέτρα .. Μακραῖς E.*Ion*493 (lyr.):—Med., π. οἱ δορυφόροι τοῖς βασιλείοις Ath.5.189e.

παραυλος (A), ον, (αὐλή) *dwelling beside*, π. οἰκίσαι τινά *on the borders*, S.*OC*785; τίνος βοὴ π. ἐξέβη νάπους*; close at hand*, Id.*Aj*.892; ἔνθ' ἡ πάροικος πηλαμὺς χειμάζεται π. Ἑλλησποντίς Id.*Fr*.503.

II. μίτρη π. dub.sens. in *Michel*832.18 (Samos, iv B.C.).

παραυλος, (B), ον, (αὐλός) *discordant, out of tune*, μέλη *Com.Adesp*.1254 = *Trag.Adesp*.93.

II. = παρεξηυλημένος, Eust.1597.26.

παραύξη, ἡ, *increase*, Ph.1.359.

παραύξησις, εως, ἡ, *waxing*, ἡμερῶν καὶ νυκτῶν Gem.6.29 (pl.); opp. μείωσις, Id.18.4; τῆς σελήνης Dsc.5.141, φωτὸς Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11, cf. Jul.*Or*.4.147b.

2. *progressive increase of parallel series*, Vett.Val.295.6.

3. *metrical lengthening*, φωνῶν S.E.*M*.1.126 (pl.).

4. *singing of high notes*, ἡ παραυξήσεως φιλοτεχνία Antyll.ap.Orib.6.10.7.

5. Rhet., *amplification, exaggeration*, Quint.*Inst*.9.2.106.

παραύξητέον, *one must increase, augment*, Herod.Med.ap.Aët.9.37.

παραύξητικῶς, Adv. *by increasing*, S.E.*M*.3.42.

παραύξω, aor. παρηύξησα, aor. Pass. -ηυξήθην:—*increase*, *augment*, Str.15.2.8, Ph.1.22, S.E.*M*.6.26, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.70 P. (Pass.); τὰς ὑπεροχὰς τῶν ἐγκλίσεων Ptol.*Alm*.2.6.

2. *lengthen* a syllable metrically, D.H.*Comp*.11, cf. 15 (Pass.).

II. intr., *wax*, ἡ ἡμέρα -αύξει Gem.6.39.

παραύστηρος, ον, *somewhat austere*, αὐθέκαστος καὶ π. μισοπονηρία Dicaearch.1.9.

πάραυτᾰ or **παραυτά**, Adv. for παρ' αὐτά (sc. τὰ πράγματα), *immediately, straightway*, A.*Ag*.737 (lyr.), D.23.157; π. δ' ἡσθεὶς ὕστερον στένει διπλᾶ E.*Fr*.1079.5 codd. Stob., cf. Plb.23.5.11; ἡ π. χάρις Id.38.11.11 (better divisim, παρ' αὐτά); τὸ π. πεφυγμένον κακόν prob. in Epicur.*Fr*.423.

2. c. gen., ἥκοντες π. τοῦ θανεῖν Socr.*Ep*.11 (Aristipp.).

παραυτεῖ, Adv. = αὐτεῖ, *Riv.1st.Arch*.3.38 (Crete).

παραυτίκᾰ, Adv. = πάραυτα, A.*Supp*.767, Hdt.2.89, 6.35, etc.; ἢ καὶ π. ἢ χρόνῳ E.*Fr*.273; τὸ π. Hdt.1.19, 7.137, Ar.*V*.833, etc.; ἐκ τοῦ π. Plu.*Cor*.20; ἐν τῷ π. Th.2.11, Pl.*Phdr*.240b, etc.

2. with Substs., Ἅιδην τὸν π. ἐκφυγεῖν *present* death E.*Alc*.13; ἡ π. λαμπρότης *momentary* splendour, Th.2.64; ἡ π. ἐλπίς Id.8.82; αἱ π. ἡδοναί X.*Cyr*.1.5.9, 8.1.32; τὸ π. ἡδύ Pl.*Phdr*.239a.

παραυτόθεν, Adv. = αὐτόθεν, Arr.*Fr*.159 J.

παραυχενίζω, *bend the neck aside, cut the throat*, Hsch. (glossed by παρακλίνων), Phot. (glossed by παρακρούων).

παραυχενιος, η, ον, *hanging from the neck* φαρέτρη *APl*.4.253.

παραφᾰγεῖν, aor. 2 inf. of παρεσθίω.

παραφαίνω, poet. **παρφ-,** *show beside* or *by uncovering*, μηδ' αἰδοῖα .. παραφαινέμεν Hes.*Op*.734; σπάθην Philem.70; οὐδὲν παραφῆναι τοῦ σώματος *give* no *glimpse of* it, Ar.*Ec*.94; γυμνὸς .. παρεφαίνετο μαζός Call.*Dian*.214; π. τῶν ὀδόντων ὅσον ἀπόχην τῷ ᾄδοντι Philostr.*Im*.1.10; οἱ μαζοὶ μικρὰ τῆς ὁρμῆς παραφαίνουσιν ib. 2.32.

2. *produce*, τὸν ὅρκον the form of oath, Ar.*Lys*.183.

3. *walk beside and light, show the way to* a place, Id.*Ra*.1362, Plu.*TG*14.

4. *show demonstrate*, παρέφηναν εἶναι τῆς σοφίας οὐκ ἀμύητοι Eun.*VS*p.468 B.

II. Pass., *appear, disclose itself*, Pl.*Tht*.199c; ἐν τῷ νῦν λόγῳ παραφανέντι Id.*Sph*.231b, cf. Arist.*Po*.1449[a]2; π. σωτηρία Hierocl.*in CA*2p.422 M.; παραφανεὶς ὁ θεὸς ἔλεξε *Archiv.f.Religionswiss*.18.258; *come into view*, of an enemy, Ascl.*Tact*.10.11, 14.

παραφαίρεσις, εως, ἡ, *taking away*, gloss on παραίρεσις, Sch.Th.1.122.

παραφαιρέω, c. gen., *detract from*, v.l. in Artem.3*Pr*.

παραφᾰσία, ἡ, poet. παραιφασίη, *consolation*, *comfort*, Musae.*fr*. 22 D.-K., *Epigr.Gr*.421.2, Nonn.*D*.11.207, 48.133; (w. gen.) *consolation* for, Nonn.*D*.11.365.

2. *advice, persuasion*, A.R.2.324, 3.554, Euph. in *Suppl.Hell*.415 i 10, poet. in *Suppl.Hell*.956.3 (all pl.).

παράφᾰσις (A), εως, ἡ, (παράφημι) only in poet. forms **παραίφᾰσις, πάρφᾰσις,** *address, encouragement, consolation*, ἀγαθὴ δὲ παραίφασίς ἐστιν ἑταίρου Il.11.793; Aret.*SD*1.2, Them.*Or*.8.106d, Nonn.*D*.40.115; παραίφασιν εὗρεν ἐρώτων *a way of calming* them, *APl*.5.373.3; πόνου *AP*5.284; εὗρε σοφὸς λιμοῦ με παραίφασιν poet.ap.Orion s.v. πεσσοί, *SEG*31.291 (Corinth, *c*.v A.D.).

2. *allurement, persuasion*, in the cestus of Aphrodite, πάρφασις, ἥ τ' ἔκλεψε νόον πύκα περ φρονεόντων Il.14.217; *deceitful speaking*, ἐχθρὰ πάρφασις Pi.*N*.8.32.

παράφᾰσις, (B), εως, ἡ, (παραφαίνομαι) *image in a mirror*, Chalcidius *in Ti*.240 (p.273 Wrobel).

παρᾰφάσσω, *feel gently with the finger*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.6:—Med., Id.*Mul*.1.13:—hence **παρ-αφάσιες,** αἱ, *interior of the purdenda muliebria*, ib. 2.171, cf. Gal.19.128.

παραφάξσσω, = ἀλλοφάσσω, Gal.19.128.

παράφερνα, τά, *goods which a bridge brings over and above her dowry*, *Sammelb*.7260 ii *b* 7 (i A.D.), *POxy*.905.7 (ii A.D.), Just.*Nov*.97.5, etc.: sg. in Hsch. s.v. εἴλιον.

παραφερνικαῖος, α, ον, = παραφερνιμαῖος, προικιμαῖα καὶ παραφερνικαῖα πράγματα *PNess*.33.14 (vi A.D.).

παραφερνιμαῖος, α, ον, *that is in addition to a dowry, extradotal*, *PNess*.18.25 (vi A.D.).

παραφέρω, poet. **παρφέρω,** fut. παραίσω S.*OC*1675 (lyr.):—Pass., aor. I παροισθέντι· παρενεχθέντι, Hsch.:—*bring to* one's *side*, esp. of meats, *serve, set before* one, Hdt.1.119, X.*Cyr*.1.3.6, etc.; π. ποτήρια Ar.*Fr*.466; πάρφερε τὸν σκύφον Sophr.15; τὰς κεφαλὰς π. *exhibit* them, Hdt.4.65; μάστιγάς τε καὶ κέντρα π. ἐς μέσον Id.3.130:—Pass. *to be set on table, served*, Id.1.133; τοῦ ἀεὶ παραφερουένου ἀπογεύονται Pl.*R*.354b; τὰ π. Luc.*Merc.Cond*.26.

2. *bring forward, allege, cite*, νόμον Antipho 3.4.8, cf. *PFlor*.48.8 (iii A.D.); π. καινὰ καὶ παλαιὰ ἔργα Hdt.9.26; λόγους E.*IA*98I, cf. S.*OC*1675 (lyr.); π. αὐτὸν ἐν σκώμματος μέρει Aeschin.1.126, cf. 132; πίστεις π. τοῦ μὴ .. D.H.7.27; μάπτυρα Eust.ad D.P.306, cf. *PAmh*.2.81.12 (iii A.D.), etc.

3. *hand over*, ξύνθημα παρφέροντι ποιμέσιν λόχων E.*Ph*.1140.

4. Pass., *come up, hasten along*, Arist.*HA*534[a]3.

II. *carry beside*, [λαμπάδας] ἵπποις E.*Hel*.724.

III. *carry past* or *beyond*, Pl.*R*.515a, etc.; π. τὴν χεῖρα *wave* the hand, of gesture in speaking, D.18.232; π. τὸν βραχίονα παρὰ τὰς πλευράς *swing* it in a vertical plane parallel to the sides, opp. lifting the elbow outwards, Hp.*Art*.12; π. τὰς κώπας Arr.*An*.2.21.9:—Pass., *to be carried past* or *beyond*, Th.4.135; δρόμῳ παρενεχθέντας Plu.*Mar*.35, cf. *Sull*.29; πρὸς κοντὸν π. Id.*Dio*25; τοῦ χειμῶνος παραφερομένου *while* it *was passing*, Id.*Pel*.10.

2. *turn aside* or *away*, ἑκάστου π. τὴν ὄψιν X.*Cyn*.5.27; π. τοὺς ὑσσούς *put* them *aside*, Plu.*Cam*.41; *put away, avert*, ποτήριον ἀπό τινος Ev.Marc.14.36; but also, *turn towards* an object, κάτω ὁρᾶν καὶ μηκέτι παρενεγκεῖν τὸν ὀφθαλμόν Luc.*DMeretr*.10.2; τὴν αὐτὴν αἴσθησιν παραφέρω πρὸς ἑκάτερον Dam.*Pr*.414.

3. Pass., *move in a wrong direction*, of paralysed limbs, τὸ παραφερόμενον Arist.*EN*1102[b]22; π. ἐν ταῖς χερσίν, of feigned madness, Lxx1Ki.21.13; π. τοῖς σκέλεσι, of a drunken man, D.L.7.183; τὸ βλέμμα παρενήνεκται *is distorted*, Phryn.*PS*p.112 B.

4. *mislead, lead astray*, Plu.2.41d:—Pass., παραφέρεσθαι τῷ τέρποντι πρὸς τὸ βλάπτον ib. 15d; *err, go wrong*, Pl.*Phlb*.38d, 60d; ἴσως μὲν ἀληθοῦς τινος ἐφαπτόμενοι, τάχα δ' ἂν καὶ ἄλλοσε -φερόμενοι Id.*Phdr*.265b; παρενεχθείς (sc. τῆς γνώμης) *mad*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.21.

5. *change*, γνώμην *alter* the text of a decree, App.*BC*3.61; παρενεχθέντος τοῦ ὀνόματος ib. 2.68; π. τὸ πεπρωμένον Id.*Syr*.58.

IV. *sweep away*, of a river, Plu.*Tim*.28, cf. D.S.18.35 (Pass.); τοῦ χρόνου καθάπερ ῥεύματος ἕκαστα π. Plu.2.432b; metaph., π. κατακέφαλα *POxy*.1853.5 (vi/vii A.D.):—Pass., *to be carried away*, δέ, Βάκχε, φέρων ὑπὸ σοῦ τἄμπαλι παρφέρομαι *AP*11.26 (Marc. Arg.).

V. *let pass*, τὰς ὥρας παρηνέγκατε τῆς θυσίας Orac.ap.D.21.53; *let slip*, τὸ ῥηθέν Plu.*Arat*.43:—Pass., *slip away, escape*, X.*Cyn*.6.24.

VI. *overcome, excel*, τινά τινι Luc.*Charid*.19.

B. intr., *to be beyond* or *over*, ἡμερῶν ὀλίγων παρενεγκουσῶν, ἡμέρας οὐ πολλὰς παρενεγκούσας, a few days *over, more or less*, Th.5.20, 26.

2. *differ, vary*, as dialects, Xanth.1: *to be altered*, παρενεγκόντος τοῦ ὀνόματος Conon46.4; παραφέροντα ἢ κατ' ἄλλον τρόπον διαλλάττοντα Phld.*Sign*.20; π. παρά τι *differ from* .., D.C.59.5; πρὸς τὴν ἀλήθειαν Eun.*Hist*.p.237 D.

παραφεύγω, *flee past* or *beyond*, τῇ δ' οὔ πώ ποτε ναῦται .. εὐχετόωνται παρφυγέειν (Ep. aor. 2) Od.12.99.

παραφηλόω, = φηλόω, Hsch. (παραιφη .. εὔμεθα cod.).

παράφημι, poet. **παραίφημι** and **πάρφημι,** *speak gently to, advice*, μητρὶ δ' ἐγὼ παράφημι Il.1.577:—Med., *persuade, appease*, μνηστῆρας μαλακοῖς ἐπέεσσι παρφάσθαι Od.16.287, 19.6; τιν' ἄλλον παρφάμενος ἐπέεσσιν ἀποτερέψεις πολέμοιο Il.12.249, cf. Od.2.189; μαλακοῖσι παραιφάμενοι ἐπέεσσιν Hes.*Th*.90, cf. Parm.1.15.

2. freq. with collat. notion of deceit, *speak deceitfully* or *insincerely*, παρφάμεν ὅρκον, λόγον, Pi.*O*.7.66, *P*.9.43:—Med., πολλά μιν παρφαμένα *begging* him, Id.*N*.5.32.

παραφησῠχάζω, *settle down* in one's relations with, *PCair.Isidor*.75.20 (iv A.D.; sp. παραπ-).

παραφθᾰδόν, Adv. *overtaking*, c. gen., Opp.*H*.3.298: abs., *in rivalry*, ib. 4.97.

παραφθάνω [ᾰν], aor. 2 παρέφθην, part. Act. and Med. παραφθάς, -φθάμενος (the only tense used by Hom.):—*overtake, outstrip*, τοσσάκι μιν .. ἀποστρέψασκε παραφθάς Il.22.197; εἰ δ' ἄμμε παραφθαίῃσι πόδεσσιν (nisi leg. -φθήῃσι) 10.346; κέρδεσιν, οὔ τι τάχει γε, παραφθάμενος Μενέλαον 23.515; of a horse, *win a race*, Paus.5.8.8, cf. Hld.4.4.

παραφθέγγομαι, *add a qualification*, in replying, Pl.*Euthd*.296a.

2. *say casually, let drop*, π. ἐν τῷ λόγῳ πολλακις, ὡς πλούσιός ἐστιν Hyp.*Eux*.32; τοῦτο π., ὡς .. Is.8.23; π. πρός τινας, ὅτι .. Plb.28.17.13; εἴ τι παρεφθέγξατο Philostr.*VA*1.19.

3. *speak amiss*, J.*BJ*2.14.8, cf. Sch.S.*Ph*.1194; *talk nonsense*, Hld.10.33.

4. *interrupt* a speaker, *murmur*, Plu.*Alex*.6, 2.738f.

5. *say secretly*, Hld.5.8; *whisper* a question, τί πρακτέον Eun.*VS*p.484 B.

6. *gainsay*, Gal.14.630.

7. *utter beside*, π. τὴν εὐχὴν τῷ τροπαίῳ Philostr.*Im*.2.5.

παραφθεγκτήρια, τά, *greeting* in the marriage festival, Poll.2.118 (v.l.).

παραφθεγμα, ατος, τό, *qualification added*, Pl.*Euthd*.296b.

II. *incidental remark*, Aristid.*Or*.28(49) tit.

παραφθείρω, *destroy, corrupt, spoil*, τὴν ἀρχαίαν μουσικήν Artemo II; τὸν λόγον A.D.*Synt*.82.20; τὴν ἀγορὰν τῶν ὠνίων *SIG*779.22 (Cyzicus;, i A.D.).

2. *debase*, νόμισμα, φιλοσοφίαν, Philostr.*VA*2.29.

3. *alter, corrupt*, τὴν ἄρχουσαν (sc. συλλαβήν) St.Byz. s.v. Μέγαρα, cf. Eust.1532.1.

4. *lose*, τὸ ̄ε A.D.*Synt*.134.8; τὴν εὐθεῖαν *lose* its nominative force (of τύ), ib. 15.13.

II. Pass. with pf. παρέφθορα: aor. 2 παρεφθάρην:—*to be destroyed* or *spoilt*, ὁ παρεφθαρμένοι στάχυες Ph.2.57; τῆς γῆς παρεφθορύας Philostr.*Her*.10.4; παρεφθορὸς ὕδωρ Id.*Im*.2.5; παρεφθορὼς τὸ λογιστικόν *demented*, A.D.*Synt*.292.4; of character, ὑπό τινος-εφθορέναι Philostr.*VS*1.16.2.

2. *to be lost*, αἱ φωναὶ παραφθαρεῖσαι A.D.*Adv*.164.26 (but παραφθαρεὶς τὴν φωνήν *having lost* one's voice, Plu.2.848b).

3. *become obsolete*, τὰ τῆςτοιαύτης χρήσεως παρεφθάρη A.D.*Synt*.139.25; περὶ παρεφθορυίας λέξεως, title of work by Didymus, Ath.9.368b; *fall into desuetude*, νόμος ἄρτι παρεφθάρη Lyd.*Mag*.2.15.

παραφθορά, ἡ, *corruption*, ἐν ταῖς φωναῖς A.D.*Adv*.164.24; of music, Plu.2.1131f; of language, κατὰ παραφθοράν Hermog.*Meth*.3, St.Byz. s.v. Ἀμαζόνειον, Eust.1936.23.

παραφίημι, *put out at the side*, Thphr.*HP*7.4.12.

2. *release, discharge* from service, *BGU*1011 iii 10 (ii B.C.), *PGen*.51.17 (iv A.D.).

παραφῐλάγᾰθος [ᾰγ], ὁ, title conferred by religious guild at Panticapaeum, *IPE*2.60, al.

παραφίμωσις, v. περιφίμωσις.

παραφλόγισμα, ατος, τό, *savoury roasted dish*, in pl. Achae.7.

παραφλῠᾱρέω, *keep on chattering*, Gal.18(1).763, Eun.*Hist*.p.265 D.

παραφοβέω, *drive aside in fright*, Ion Trag.43c S.

παραφομοιόω, *liken*, in Pass., Dexipp.*in Cat*.65.24.

παραφορά, Ion.**-ρή,** Dor. **παρφορά,** ἡ, *going aside*, παραφορὰς ποιεῖσθαι to make itself *by-streams*, of a river, Agatharch.23.

2. *movement to and fro*, Sor.1.73: pl., Id.2.14.

3. *waving* of a sword, Onos.26.1.

II. mostly of the mind, *derangement, distraction*, A.*Eu*.330 (lyr.); τῆς αἰσθήσιος Aret.*CD*1.5; π. ἐν μέθῃ Id.*SD*1.6; *frenzy*, π. καὶ ἔκστασις Iamb.*Myst*.3.7; π. τῆς διανοίας Plu.2.249b; ποδῶν π. *irregular* gait, Adam.2.21.

III. Act., *bringing up, furnishing purveying*, ζυγάστρων *SIG*247 ii 21 (Delph., iv B.C.), cf. *PLond*.3.974 ii 5 (iv A.D.).

παραφόρετρον, τό, *charge for transport*, *POxy*.3169.178 (ii/iii A.D.).

παραφορέω, = παραφέρω, *set before*, τινί τι Ar.*Eq*.1215:—Pass., Hdt.1.133.

2. Med., *accumulate*, Pl.*Lg*.858b.

παραφορμά· ἀρχή τις τῶν συνεξιόντων βασιλεῖ, Hsch.

παράφορος, ον, (παραφέρω) *borne aside, carried away*, οὕτω π. πρὸς δόξαν Plu.*Them*.3; of a bandage, *liable to slip*, Hp.*Art*.4; of a shot, *deviating* from its course, Ph.*Bel*.80.9, al.; *glancing off* an obstacle, ib. 84.16.

2. *reeling, staggering*, στείχειν π. ποδί E.*Hec*.1050; δρόμοι π. Plu.2.501d; παράδορον βαδίζειν, of a drunkard, Luc.*Vit.Auct*.12; τὸ π. τῶν πινόντων Corn.*ND*30: c. inf., σπείρειν π. ὁ μεθύων *unsteady* for sowing seed, Pl.*Lg*.775d.

3. c. gen., *wandering away from*, παράφορος ξυνέσεως *deranged*, Id.*Sph*.228d: abs., *mad, frenzied*, μῦθοι ἀπίθανοι καὶ π. Plu.*Art*.1; simply, *misled*, prob. in Telesp.9 H. (-φρονοι codd. Stob.): neut. as Adv., of a madman, παράφορον δέρκεσθαι, ἀναβοᾶν Luc.*Fug*.19, *Am*.13; -φόρως *in a frenzied manner*, Gal.8.484.16, 9.188.11.

II. Act., *confusing*, γνώμης Hp.*Prorrh*.1.36.

III. παράφορον, τό, a kind of *alumina*, Plin.*HN*35.184.

παράφορότης, ητος, ἡ, *lurching movement, awkwardness*, Pl.*Ti*.87e.

παραφορτίζομαι, *cram as an additional load into*, ταῦτα τῷ λόγῳ Plu.2.8e, cf. Poll.2.139.

παράφραγμα, ατος, τό, *breastwork on the top of a wall* or *mound*, mostly in pl., Th.4.115; of a ship, *bulwarks*, Id.7.25; *screen* or *curtain*, Pl.*R*.514b; τὰ τοῦ βουλευτηρίου π. App.*BC*2.118.

2. metaph. in sg., *barri r*, π. καὶ ἐμπόδιον Dam.*Pr*.400.

παραφράζω, *say the same thing in other words, paraphrase*, ἐνθύμημα μεταφράζειν καὶ π. Ph.2.140; γνώμην Hermog.*Prog*.4, cf. Gal.15.467; βιβλίον ὅλον Eust.1406.19; abs., τὸ π. Hermog.*Meth*.24, cf. Gal.5.678; ἐξ Ὁμήρου π. Eust.239.23.

παραφρακτικός, ή, όν, *producing constipation*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.87 (v.l. παρεκ-).

παράφρᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *paraphrase*, Hermog.*Prog*.3, Gal.17(2).258, Quint.*Inst*.1.9.2.

παραφράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *barricade*, πάσας εἰσόδους Hdn.4.1.5, etc.:—Pass., παραπεφράχθαι Plb.10.46.3; ὑπό .. Hdn.3.3.2.

παραφραστής, οῦ, ὁ, *paraphrast*, Ammon.*in APr*.31.17.

παραφραστικός, ή, όν, *paraphrastic*, κεφάλαιον Aphth.*Prog*.3, 4. Adv. -κῶς Eust.55.32.

παραφρίζω, (ἀφρός) *from at the side*, of the mouth, Nic.*Al*.223.

παραφρονέω, *to be beside oneself, deranged*, Hdt.1.109, 3.34, 35, A.*Th*.806, S.*Ph*.815, Ar.*Nu*.844, Antipho 2.2.9, etc.: poet. **παραιφρ-** Theoc.25.262 (v.l.).

2. *to be delirious*, v.l. in Hp.*Prog*.10.

παραφρονησις, εως, ἡ, = παραφροσύνη, LXXZa.12.4, Hp.*Ep*.18, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.70.

παραφρονία, ἡ, = foreg., 2Ep.Pet.2.16.

παραφρονιμος, ον, = παράσρων, S.*OT*691 (lyr.).

παραφροσύνη, ἡ, *wandering of mind, derangement*, Pl.*Sph*.228d, Aps.p.333 H.

2. *delirium*, Hp.*Aph*.2.2, 6.53 (pl.), *Prog*.10.

παραφρουρέω, *keep guard beside*, παραφρουρεῖ τὴν πέραν τοῦ Δουρίου *guards the frontier* beyond the Douro, Str.3.4.20:—Pass., Hld.8.3.

παραφρῡγᾰνίζω, *bank up, revet*, a canal *with brushwood*, *PPetr*.3p.108 (iii B.C.):—hence Subst. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *PPetr*.2p.17 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.180 (i B.C.), prob. in *PCair.Zen*.296.3, 19 (iii B.C.).

παραφρύγομαι, [ῡ], Pass., metaph., *go into raptures*, Eun.*VS*p.503 B.

παραφρυκτωρεύομαι, = sq., τοῖς πολεμίοις Lys.13.67.

παραφρυκτωρέω, *make secret signals to the enemy*, Din.*Fr*.9.3.

παράφρων, poet. **πάρφρων,** ον, gen. ονος, (φρήν) *wandering from reason, senseless*, μάντις S.*El*.473 (lyr.); *out of one's wits, deranged*, Pl.*Lg*.649d; λύσσας πάρφρονος B.10.103; τί τόδ' αὖ παράφρων ἔρριψας ἔπος; E.*Hipp*.232 (anap.); π. καὶ παραπλὴξ τὴν διάνοιαν Plu.*Pomp*.72. Adv. -νως, γελᾶν Zen.1.43.

παραφῠάδιον, τό, Dim. of sq., Hsch. s.v. Ἑρμαῖ.

παραφῠάς, άδος, ἡ, (παραφύω) *side-growth*,

1. in plants, *sucker, offshoot*, opp. παρασπάς, Thphr.*HP*2.2.4, cf. *1Enoch*26.1: metaph., παραφυάδι ἔοικε τοῦ ὄντος Arist.*EN*1096[a]21, cf. Ph.1.330 (pl.).

2. in animals, *branch* of a vein, Hp.*Oss*.18; of certain *appendages* in the ἀστακός, Arist.*HA*526[a]29, cf. *PA*672[b]27.

3. metaph., of *branches* of a discussion, Stob.2.7.2, *EM*784.28, etc.; also, τὸ πρός τι παραφυάδι ἐοικός Plot.6.2.16. [ῡ in Nic.*Fr*.80, perh. metri gr.]

παραφῠής, ές, *growing, beside*, of extra fingers, Paul.Aeg.6.43: παραφυές, τό, = παραφυάς, Arist.*Rh*.1356[a]25.

παραφῠλᾰκεία, ἡ, *office of a* παραφύλαξ, Robert *Hell*.10.250 (Acmonia, iii A.D.); also -ία, *TAM*2(3).838d7 (Lycia, ii A.D.), *IGRom*.3.649.7.

παραφῠλᾰκεῖον, τό, *police- or garrison-building*, *TAM*3(1).14A14 (Termessus, ii A.D.).

παραφυκτός, v. παραφυκτός.

παραφῠλᾰκέω, *perform, garrison duty*, *IGRom*.3.516 (Cadyanda).

παραφῠλᾰκή, ἡ, *guard, garrison*, Plb.2.58.1, 4.17.9; πόλεως, etc., *POxy*.1033.7 (iv A.D.), etc.

II. *keeping securely, safeguarding* ἡ τῶν χρημάτων π. D.S.17.71, cf. *Peripl.M.Rubr*.19, *POxy*.2121.75 (iii A.D.); *watchfulness*, ἐν λόγοις καὶ ἔργοις Hierocl.*in CA*10p.436 M.

b. *police-* or *garrison-duty*, form -ακᾶ, *SEG*26.1817 (Arsinoe Cyrenaica, ii/i B.C.), *Notiz.Arch*.4.20.15 (Cyrene, Augustus), *Not.Arch*.4.20 (Cyrene, Aug.).

2. *observation*, καιρῶν Hp.*Ep*.16.

III. *precautionary stipulation*, εἴ τις δὲ παρὰ ταύτην τὴν παραφυλακὴν γυναῖκα ἐν τῷ ἰδίῳ οἴκῳ σχῇ Just.*Nov*.123.29.

παραφῠλᾰκία, v. παραφυλακεία.

παραφῠλᾰκισμός, ὁ, *observation, surveillance*, εἰς π. ἐλθεῖν Ps.-Callisth.3.31 (v.l. προπηλακ-).

παραφῠλᾰκίτης, [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *soldier of a garrison*, *OGI*338.17 (Pergam., ii B.C.), Ramsay *The Social Basis*106 (Cappadocia).

παραφῠλᾰκτέον, *one must observe*, Vett.Val.314.34, Heph.Astr.1.23, Eust.1352.15.

2. *one must avoid*, Aët.3.25; *one must beware*, *Cod.Just*.1.3.52.3.

II. Adj., -τέος, α, ον, *to be avoided*, Aët.7.24.

παραφῠλᾰκτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for observation*, Artem.3.58 (v.l.).

παραφύλααξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, name of an official, perh. *chief of police*, *OGI*527 (Hierapolis), *BCH*32.499 (Apollonia Salbace), *MDAI*(*A*)68.23 (Samos, ii A.D.), *IEphes*.612a, 1579, al., *JHS*29.166 (ii A.D.), Suid. s.v. δεξιολάβος.

παραφύλαάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *watch beside, guard closely*, of soldiers in garrison, χώραν, πόλιν, Plb.4.3.7, etc. (Med., Id.5.92.8): metaph., π. τὴν ἐλευθερίαν Id.2.58.2; τισὶ τὸ ἀνεπηρέαστον *protect, maintain* their immunity, *POxy*.1106.4 (vi A.D.): abs., *to be on guard*, Plu.*Galb*.20.

2. *watch, observe narrowly*, τὸ τῆς νεὼς .. ἀεὶ ξυμφέρον Pl.*Plt*.297a; τὸν φαῦλον παραφυλάττειν δεῖ, μή .. Democr.87; π. ἀλλήλους, ἐὰν .. X.*Lac*.4.4; καιρὸν π. ἐν ᾧ .. *watch for* a time at which .., Plu.2.775e; ἀπ' ὀφθαλμοῦ π. [τινά] *keep* on *in sight*, of a dog following and watching a person, ib. 969f.

3. *watch so as to secure*, π. [τινὰς] ὥστε εἶναι φίλους Pl.*Lg*.628a; π. αὐτόν μὴ .. *to be on* one's *guard*, lest .., Plu.2.418d:—Med., *to be on one's guard*, Arist.*Pr*.951[a]18; π. τι *stand on one's guard against*, Plb.16.14.10.

II. *to be guarded, be careful*, περί τι Pl.*Plt*.284a; π. ἀλλήλους ὅπως μὴ .. Id.*Lg*.715a; ὅπως .. Arist.*Rh.Al*.1424[a]22:—Med., π. μὴ .. τάττειν *Gp*.2.26.1.

III. *serve as* παραφύλαξ, (q.v. with Suppl.), *Jahresh*8.172 (Notium), *Ath.Mitt*.8.328 (Tralles), *OGI*485.7 (Magnesia ad Maeandrum), *SEG*34.1107 (Ephesus).

παραφυλλίς, ίδος, ἡ, = *virgultum*, *Gloss*.

παράφυλλον, *pagus*, *Gloss*.

παράφυμα, ατος, τό, Medic., *growth*, Mich.*in PN*143.11.

παραφῡσάω, *blow upon*: metaph., *excite*, Aesop.94.

παράφῠσις, εως, ἡ, = παραφυάς I, Thphr.*HP*7.2.5.

2. παραφύσιες μυῶν, = ψόαι, Hp.*Art*.45.

b. *attachment* of veins or tendons, Gal.4.662, *UP*1.21.

3. *monstrous growth* in animals, Arist.*GA*773[a]2 (pl.).

παραφύτευσις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, *planting beside*, *Gp*.9.10.10.

παραφύτεύω, *plant beside*, Plu.2.92b, etc.:—Pass., Ph.1.301.

παραφύτος, ον, *that has grown beside*, Thphr.*CP*3.10.8.

παραφύω, with fut. and aor. I, *produce at the side*, βολβώδη κεφαλήν Thphr.*HP*7.2.2, cf. 7.7.4.

II. Pass., with pf. and aor. 2 Act., *grow beside* or *at the side*, Hdt.2.92, Arist.*PA*658[a]26, Thphr.*HP*3.17.3, Plu.*Dem*.31, Plot.5.2.2; ἐκ τῶν παραπεφυκότων δένδρων Ael.*VH*3.1; ἀλλ' ἐγγὺς ἀγαθοῦ παραπέφυκε καὶ κακόν Men.407; παραπέφυκεν ἡ Γνάθαινα πλησίον Anaxil.22.13; τῶν ὀδόντων οἱ παραφυόμενοι τοῖς κατὰ φύσιν Gal.18(2).980, cf. Dsc.*Eup*.1.50; *to be adherent*, Gal.2.258.

παραφωνέω, *interrupt and say*, Plu.2.183c.

II. gloss on παρατρύζω, Hsch., Phot.

παραφωνή, ἡ, *pseudo-sound*, as it were *the reflexion* or *image of a sound* in the ear, Epicurei.ap.Ael. *in.Pl.Ti.* (= Porph.*in Harm*.p.216 W.).

παραφωνησις, εως, ἡ, dub. in *POxy*.1235.102 (Arg.Men.).

παραφωνία, ἡ, *harmony*, Bacch.*Harm*.61.

παραφωνος, ον, *sounding beside:* παράφωνοι, οἱ, *accompaniment, obbligato*, Longin.28.1.

II. *sounds midway between consonances and dissonances*, e.g. the tritone, Gaud.*Harm*.8.

παραφωτισμός, ὁ, (θστίζω) *false light*, as of the sun after setting, Posidon.45 J. (v.l. περιφωτ-).

παραχάζω, = παραχωρέω, aor. imper. -χασον, and aor. Med. -εχάσσατο (-εχάθετο cod.), Hsch.

παραχᾰλασμάτιον, τό, = χαλασμάτιον Hero *Aut*.23.8.

παραχᾰλάω, *open a passage for*, τὴν λοχείην κάθαρσιν Hp.*Mul*.1.38.

2. intr., of a ship, *let in water, leak*, Ar.*Eq*.434.

παραχαλκεύω, *forge beside*, παρί Aphth.*Prog*.8 (s.v.l.).

παραχάραγμα, ατος, τό, perh. *false coinage*, *Supp.Epigr*.3.565.17 (Tyras iii A.D.): metaph., π. τῆς φύσεως *Hippiatr*.115.

παραχάρακτής, οῦ, ὁ, *counterfeiter, coiner* Vett.Val.74.18, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.516.

παραχαράξιμος, ον, of coinage, *debased*, Suid. s.v. ὑπόχαλκον.

παραχάράσσω, Att. **-άττω,** *re-stamp*, i.e. *re-value* the currency, metaph., Diog.Cyn.ap.D.L.6.20, 71, Str.*Chr*.12.23, Jul.*Or*.7.211b, c, Suid. s.v. γνῶθι σαυτόν; δεῖ κἀμὲ νόμισμα παρακόψαι καὶ π. τὸ βαρβαρικὸν Ἑλληνικῇ πολιτείᾳ Alexander Magn.ap.Plu.2.332c; π. τὰ εἰς τὴν δίαιταν *set up a new standard of* life, Luc.*Demon*.5.

II. esp. *debase* the currency, οἱ -οντες τὸ νόμισμα, κἂν μέρος λυμήνωνται, τὸ σύμπαν διεφθαρκέναι δοκοῦσιν D.Chr.31.24:—Pass., Harp. s.v. παράσημος ῥήτωρ.

2. metaph., τὰ καθωσιωμένα παρακόπτειν καὶ π, of sabbath-breakers, Ph.2.298, cf. 562, al., Luc.*Am*.22; π. τὴν πάτριον ὑπόθεσιν Dam.*Pr*.113.

b. ὀνόματα κεκαινοτομημένα καὶ -κεχαραγμένα *re-minted*, i.e. used with new meanings, Aristid.*Rh*.1p.508 S., cf. Gal.7.834.

παραχειμάζω, pf. part. -κεχειμακώς Act.Ap.28.11:—*winter at* a place, Hyp.*Fr*.260, D.34.8, 56.30, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.32, etc.; π. ἐν πόγει Plu.*Sert*.3.

II. pass., app. *to be blown off course by a storm*, *CPR*7.60.14 (vi/vii A.D.).

παραχειμᾰσία, ἡ, *wintering in* a place, Plb.3.55.1, *SIG*762.16 (Odessus, i B.C.), D.S.14.38, Act.Ap.27.12; ἐνταῦθα τὴν π. ἐποιεῖτο D.S.20.28.

παραχειμαστικός, ή, όν, *fit for wintering in*, γιμήν *Stad*.125, 345.

2. neut. pl., π. λεγιώνων *winter-quarters* or *tax for maintenance in winter-quarters*, *MEFR*55.57 (Thyatira, ii A.D.).

παραχειρογρᾰφέω, *violate a written agreement*, *PLond*.2.359.1 (i/ii A.D.), *PFay*.42 *a* ii 14 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.2112.19 (ii A.D.):—hence Subst. **-ία,** ἡ, *PGnom*.218 (ii A.D.).

παρᾰχελῳίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *dweller by the Achelous*, Str.9.5.10 (pl.):—fem. **-ῖτις** (sc. χώρα), ιδος, *country along the Achelous*, Id.10.2.19.

παραχερσία, ἡ, (χέρσος) *neglected condition* of unirrigated land, *PTeb*.378.13 (iii A.D.).

παραχέω, aor. I παρέχεα, Pass. παρεχέθην Arist.*Pr*.926^{b}37 (s.v.l.), παρεχύθην Id.*Fr*.110:—*pour in beside*, παρὰ τὸν οἶνον ὕδωρ (fraudulently) *BCH*50.214 (Thasos, v B.C.): generally, *pour in*, ὕδωρ Hdt.4.75, cf. Hp.*Int*.32; τινι for one, Plu.2.235a; σπονδάς, τὸν μύρον, Pl.Com.69.4, 6:—Pass., παραχεομένου ὕδατος Dsc.2.77.

2. *pour on*, τοῖς σκέλεσι ἔλαιον Gal.6.328.

II. of solids, τὸν χοῦν .. ἀναισίμου, παρὰ τὰ χείλεα τοῦ ποταμους παραχέουσα Hdt.1.185.

III. *ply the trade of bath-attendant* (cf. παραχύτης), *PMagd*.33.2 (iii B.C.).

παράχηλος, ον, *by the hoof*, στρέμματα *Hippiatr*.96.

παραχλῐαίνω, *warm slightly*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.32; ἐν πυρὶ μαλθακῷ, παρὰ τὸ πῶρ, Id.*Mul*.2.205, 158.

παραχναύω, *nibble at*, τινος Ael.*NA*1.47.

παραχορδίζω, *strike a wrong note*, Ar.*Ec*.295.

παράχορδος, ον, *discordant*, Phot. s.v. παρακεχόρδικεν.

παραχορηγέω, *supply*, τισί τι Ath.4.140e.

παραχορηγημα, ατος, τό, *part of a subordinate chorus*, which retires when no longer wanted, as the children of Trygaeus, Sch.Ar.*Pax*113, cf. Sch.Id.*Ra*.211.

II. *part taken by a fourth actor*, Poll.4.110.

παραχραίνω, *mix, defile beside*, Plu.*Fr*.7.26 (Pass.).

παραχράομαι, *misuse, abuse*, οἱ μὲν οὐ χρῶνται, οἱ δὲ παραχρῶνται Arist.*Fr*.56; χρῶ μὴ παραχρώμενος Ph.2.61: c. dat., π. τῷ σώματι Plb.6.37.9, etc.; π. ὥσπερ ἀνδραπόδοις D.H.6.93.

2. π. ἐς τοὺς συμμάχους *deal wrongly* or *unworthily* with them, Hdt.5.92.α΄.

II. *treat with contempt, disregard*, c. acc., Id.1.108, 4.159, 8.20: part. παραχρεώμενοι, abs., of combatants, *fighting without thought of life, setting nothing by their life*, Id.7.223.

III. *use for a further* or *subsidiary purpose*, Arist.*PA*688^{a}23.

B. Act. **παραχράω,** = παραχρηστηριάζω, Str.*Chr*.9.8.

παραχρῆμα, Adv. for παρὰ τὸ χρῆμα (cf. χρέος) *on the spot, forth-with*, Hdt.3.15, 7.150, Lys.25.17, etc.; πάλαι τε καὶ οἱ πλεῖστοι π. Th.7.75; εἰ καὶ μὴ π., ἀλλ᾽ ὀλίγον ὕστερον Isoc.18.64; ταχέως καὶ π. Cratin.6; *at the moment*, π. τέρψασαι Critias6.23 (nisi divisim scribendum); τὰ π. *the present*, opp. τὰ μέλλοντα, Th.1.138; ἡ π. ἀνάγκη *present* necessity, Id.2.17; τὸ π. περιχαρές ib. 51; τὸ π. περιδεές Id.8.1; τὸ π. ἡδύ *immediate* pleasure, Pl.*Prt*.356a; αἱ π. ἡδοναί Antipho Soph.58: with the Art., τὸ π. Hdt.6.11, etc.; ἐκ τοῦ π. λέγειν to speak *offhand*, Pl.*Cra*.399d, cf. D.1.1; ἐκ τοῦ π. στρατεύεσθαι X.*HG*6.4.11; αἱ ἐκ τοῦ π. ἡδοναί Id.*Mem*.2.1.20; λέγειν ἀπὸ τοῦ π. Id.*HG*1.1.30; ἐν τῷ π. Antipho 5.73, Pl.*R*.455a, etc.; ἐς τὸ π. ἀκούειν Th.1.22; ἀσθενεῖς εἰς τὸ π. γίγνονται Pl.*Lg*.646c.—More freq. in Hdt. and Att. Prose than in later writers (hence expld. by Hsch. παραχρῆμα· παραυτίκα .., εὐθέως), cf. Call.*Fr*.106.3, *SIG*577.12 (*Milet*, iii/ii B.C.), Plu.*Cam*.42; νόμοι ἐκ τοῦ π. κείμενοι Jul.*ad Them*.262a; ἐκ τοῦ π. εἰπεῖν Plu.2.6e, cf. Longin.18.2; ἐν τῷ π. Aristid.2.407 J.:—

hence Cobet treats ἄρτι, εὐθύς, εὐθέως, when joined with παραχρῆμα as glosses, π. ἄρτι X.*HG*1.4.14; εὐθέως π. Antipho 1.20; εὐθὺς π. Is.1.11, Din.1.94, D.48.40; εὐθὺς καὶ παραχρῆμα *Cod.Just*.1.3.52.6.

2. in later writers, c. gen., π. τῆς εὐεργεσίας D.Chr.11.130; π. τῆς διαβάσεως Eun.*Hist*.p.240 D., cf. *Gp*.10.75.16.

παράχρησις, εως, ἡ, (παραχράομαι) *abuse*, τοῦ σώματος Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. Ὠριγένης.

παραχρηστηριάζω, *give a false oracle*, Str.9.2.4.

παραχρηστικῶς, Adv. = καταχρηστικῶς, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.313 cod. *R*.

παράχριστα, τά, *ointments*, Sever.ap.Aët.7.96.

παράχρίω [ῑ], *daub*, μάλθῃ τὴν τρόπιν Hippon.50, cf. Suid. s.v. κονιᾶται:—Pass., *to be used for ointment*, Gal.12.183.

παράχροος, ον, contr. **-χρους,** ουν, *colourless, faded*, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.51.

παράχρωμος, ον, = foreg., Poll.4.139.

παράχρώννῡμι, *corrupt* music *by the* ἁρμονία χρωματική, τῶν μελῶν τὰ .. παρακεχρωσμένα Arist.*Pol*.1342[a]24.

παράχρωσις, εως, ἡ, *use of the chromatic scale*, αἱ ἐν τοῖς μέλεσι π. Plu.2.645d.

2. *colouring*, metaph. of character, Simp.*in Cat*.216.5.

3. *faint image*, σκιάς τινας ἡδονῶν καὶ -χρώσεις Id.*in Epict*.p.21 D., cf. *in Ph*.280.16.

παράχῠμα, ατος, τό, *liquor added*, *EM*172.13.

παράχῠσις, εως, ἡ, *pouring in*, ὕδατος, i.e. fraudulent watering of wine, *BCH*50.214 (Thasos, v B.C.).

παράχῠτέον, *one must pour in*, Aret.*CA*1.1, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.23.14, *Gp*.7.26.1.

παράχύτης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, *one who pours in*, esp. *who brings water for bathing, bath-attendant*, *PCair.Zen*.799.7 (iii B.C.), *PMagd*.33.14 (iii B.C.), Plu.2.538a, Ath.12.518c, *Ostr. Bodl*. ii 81 (iii A.D.); π. δημοσίου βαλανείου *POxy*.1499.2 (iv A.D.).

II. prob. *attendant at the religious ceremony* καταχυτήρια, *PCair.Zen*.176.38 (iii B.C.).

παράχωμα, ατος, τό, *embankment, dyke*, in pl., Str.5.1.5, 10.2.19.

παράχώννῡμι, *throw up beside*, χῶμα παρέχωσε παρ᾽ ἑκάτερον τοῦ ποταμοῦ τὸ χεῖλος Hdt.1.185; *bank up*, Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1923.39 (Oropus, iv B.C.).

παραχωρέω, fut. -ήσομαι D.23.105, later -ήσω LXX2Ma.8.11:—*go aside*: rarely in lit. sense, *to be displaced*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.47: mostly, *make way, give place*, abs., Ar.*Ra*.767, *Ec*.633, And.1.26, Pl.*Smp*.213b, D.17.1, etc.; τινι for one, X.*HG*5.4.28, Arr.*Epict*.4.1.107, etc.

b. *give way, yield, submit*, τινι to one, Pl.*Prt*.336b; τινί τινος in respect of .., ib. c. c. acc. cogn., εἴ τις ταῦτα παραχωρήσειε *should concede* this, Arist.*de An*.410[b]25: c. acc. et dat., π. τῷ νομοθετοῦντι τοιάδε Pl.*Lg*.959e.

2. π. τινός *retire from* .., ὑμᾶς ἀξιῶ .. μὴ παραχωρεῖν τῆς τάξεως D.3.36; ἐκ τῆς πόλεως v.l. in D.H.6.50.

3. *step aside out of the way for* another, as a mark of respect, ὁδοῦ π. τὸν νεώτερον πρεσβυτέρῳ X.*Mem*.2.3.16: in full, c. dat. pers. et gen. rei vel loci, ὁ ποταμὸς ἡμῖν παρακεχώρηκε τῆς ὁδοῦ Id.*Cyr*.7.5.20; π. σοι τοῦ βήματος Aeschin.3.165; τοῖς ἐχθροῖς τῆς ἡμετέρας π. Isoc.6.13; Φιλίππῳ .. Ἀμφιπόλεως παρακεχωρήκαμεν *we have given up* Amphipolis to him, D.5.25; τῆς ἐλευθερίας π. Φιλίππῳ Id.18.68; π. τινὶ τῶν αὑτοῦ Id.37.50; οὐ γὰρ ἐπ᾽ εὐνοίᾳ γ᾽ ἐμοὶ παρεχώρεις ἐλπίδων Id.18.273; τῇ πόλει παραχωρῶ τῆς τιμωρίας I *leave the task* of punishment to the state, Id.21.28; π. τισὶ τῆς πολιτείας, τῆς ἀρχῆς, etc., Aeschin.3.5, Plb.4.5.1, etc.

4. *concede*, π. τινί τι LXX2Ma.2.28; τὰ ὡμολογημένα Arr.*Epict*.1.7.15; π. τινὶ θέσθαι τι *allow, permit*, Pl.*Plt*.260e; εἰ δὲ ἐπελάθετο, νῦν παρασχέσθω· ἐγὼ παραχωρῶ (sc. αὐτῷ παρασχέσθαι) Id.*Ap*.34a; *deliver, hand over*, σώματα ταλάντου π. LXX2Ma.8.11:—Pass., *to be permitted* or *conceded*, Corn.*Rh*.p.366 H., Plu.2.787d.

b. in Law, *give up, surrender* a holding, claim, or right, *PTeb*.5.82 (ii B.C.), *PGrenf*.2.33.3 (ii/i B.C.), etc.; δάνειον *PSI*1.64.15 (i B.C.): c. dat., *Arch.Pap*.5.390 (i A.D.):—Pass., *PTeb*.30.28 (ii B.C.); also παρακεχωρημένος τὸν Μενάνδρου κλῆρον *having had* his holding *ceded to me*, ib. 31.16 (ii B.C.); ἀλλότρια δάνεια -χωρούμενοι *OGI*669.15 (Egypt, i A.D.).

5. ἐνταῦθα π. *comes to* this, *results in* this, Plu.2.365c.

6. *flow*, of saliva, Orib.*Syn*.8.9 (v.l. προχ-).

παραχωρημάτων· ἐκβολῶν, Hsch.

παραχωρησις, εως, ἡ, *retiring*, Str.10.2.12 (pl.); *recession*, Procl.*Hyp*.5.110.

2. c. gen., *retiring from, giving up, surrender*, *BGU*1127.13 (i B.C.); δανείου ib. 1171.12 (i B.C.); of a holding of land, *surrender*, λαβεῖν κατὰ -χώρησιν *PPetr*.3p.40 (iii B.C.), cf. *PTeb*.30.12 (ii B.C.): generally, *cession, withdrawal from*, τῆς χώρας, τῆς ἀρχῆς, D.S.13.43, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.58; ἡγεμονίας D.H.4.27; π. ἄλλων ἄλλοις *surrender* of one point to one, another to another, Arr.*Epict*.3.24.10.

παραχωρητέον, *one must give way*, ἐν ὁδοῖς π. τινί X.*Lac*.9.5.

2. c. gen. et dat., *one must give way* in a thing to a person, τοῦ ἀκριβοῦς ἄλλοις Str.4.1.1.

παραχωρητικός, ή, όν, *disposed to yield in respect of*, δόξης καὶ δυνάμεως Plu.2.485c; τὸ -κόν *complaisance*, M.Ant.1.16.

II. in Law. *received* or *executed in consideration for a surrender*, ἀργύριον *BGU*906.10 (i A.D.); διεγγύημα *PLond*.2.300.14 (ii A.D.); ὁμολογία *Sammelb*.6000.15 (vi A.D.).

παραχωρίζω, *hand over*, θανάτῳ π. *condemn* to death, *SIG*684.20 (Dyme, ii B.C.).

παραχωριος, ον, *situated beside*, gloss on παραβώμιος, Sch.S.*OT*184.

παραψάλλω, *touch, pluck lightly*, τὰς νευρὰς τῶν τόξων Plu.*Demetr*.19, cf. 2.133a: c. dat., Philostr.*Im*.2.1: c. gen., χορδῆς Onos.10.3.

παράψαυσις, εως, ἡ, *touching lightly*, Plu.2.588f.

παράψαύω, pf. παρεψαυκέναι S.E.*M*.7.116:—*touch gently* or *lightly*, Hp.*Mul*.2.160; τινος Plu.2.971c, *Eum*.7, etc.

2. metaph., *touch lightly* or *slightly on* a subject, τῆς δόξης S.E. l.c.:—Pass., παρέψαυσταί μοι ἀποφῆναι .. Hp.*Morb*.4.44.

παραψάω, *brush sideways*, παρεψησμέναι τρίχες *smoothed down* hair, Poll.4.152.

2. *wipe*, σπόγγῳ τὸ ἄγγος Zos.Alch.p.234 B.

παραψελλίζω, *stammer out somewhat of the truth*, Str.2.1.9.

παραψεύδομαι, *falsify, cheat*:—Pass., παρεψευσμένος *falsified*, opp. εἰλικρινής, Agatharch.55.

παραψηλᾰφάω, *grope about, fumble*, Phld.*Rh*.1.240 S.: c. acc., *fumble with*, Id.*Po*.5.32.

παράψηξις, εως, ἡ, *rubbing*, Paul.Aeg.6.87 (pl.).

παράψησις, εως, ἡ, = παράτριμμα, *Gloss*.

παράψηστος, η, ον, *with smoothed-down hair*, Poll.4.151, 154.

παραψηφίζομαι, *deceive, cheat*, Hsch. s.v. παρεκρούσατο.
παραψηφισμός, ὁ, *deception*, *An.Bachm*.1.329.
παραψήχω, *rub at the side*, τὸ ὄμμα Ael.*NA*9.16.
II. *smooth down*, τοὺς τοίχους Plu.2.641e.
παραψῐδάζω, perh. *spatter*, Hippon.92 W.; cf. perh. ψίδες *droplets*.
παραψίδιον, τό, written for παροψ-, Dim. of παροψίς, *small dish*, *PLond*.1.124.2 (iv/v A.D.).
παραψίς, = παροψίς, Hsch., *Gloss*.
παράψιμον, τό, *charm acting by means of touch*, *PMag.Leid.V*.2.23; ἀγώγιμον π. *PMag.Lond*.121.973.
παράψογος, ὁ, *incidental censure*, Rhet. word used by Evenus of Paros, Pl.*Phdr*.267a (pl.).
παραψοφέω, gloss on διαψοφέω, Hsch.
παραψυκτήριον, τό, = sq., λύπης ἄκεστρον καὶ π. S.*Ichn*317. **-ψῦχή,** ἡ, *cooling, refreshment, consolation*, ἀντὶ πολλῶν E.*Hec*.280; ἀλγέων π. Id.*Or*.62; π. βίου Is.2.13; π. κινδύνων Aristid.*Or*.44(17).12; χαλεπῶν Iamb.*Protr*.20; π. τῷ πένθει D.60.32: in pl., παραψυχὰς .. φροντίδων ἀνεύρετο ταύτας Timocl.6.4.
παραψύχω [ῡ], *cool*, v.l. in *Placit*.5.25.1 (Pass.).
2. metaph., *console, soothe*, ἐπέεσσιν Theoc.13.54 (Med.), cf. Call.*Cer*.46.
παρβάδᾱν, adv. *by transgression*, A.*Eu*.553 (sch., codd. περβάδαν, περαιβάδαν; see παραβάτης II).
παρβαίνω, βάλλω, -βασία, -βάτης, -βεβᾰώς, -βολάδην, see παραβ-.
παργίγνομαι, v. παραγίγνομαι.
παρδᾰκός, όν, *wet, damp*, χωρίον Ar.*Pax*1148; ἐπίσιον Archil.140 (v.l. παρδοκός); εἵματα Semon.21 (v.l. πορδακός here and in Ar.ap.Str.13.2.6).
παρδᾰλέη (sc. δορά), ἡ, *leopard-skin*, Il.3.17, 10.29, Hdt.7.69: prov., παρδαλέην ἐνεῖσθαι, of a shifty person, Eust.374.44; Dor. **παρδᾰλέα** Pi.*P*.4.81; Att. contr. **παρδᾰλῆ** Ar.*Av*.1250, Anaxandr.65, Corn.*ND*27.
παρδᾰλειος or **-εος**, (which is said to be Ion., *EM*652.35), ον, *of* or *like a pard*, π. στέαρ Dsc.2.76; π. φάρμακον, prob. = παρδαλιαγχές, Arist.*Mir*.831[a]5: metaph., of savage men, παρδάλεοι θῆρες LXX4Ma.9.28.
παρδᾰλήφορος, ον, *leopard-borne*, π. δέρος *leopard's* skin, S.*Fr*.11.
παρδᾰλια, τά, *leopards*, Arist.*HA*503[b]5.
παρδᾰλῐαγχές, έος, τό, = ἀκόνιτον I, ib. 612[a]7, Dsc.4.76, Plin.*HN*20.50, 27.7; Ion. **πορδαλιαγχές** Nic.*Al*.38:—also **παρδαλίαγχος,** Ael.*NA*4.49.
II. = ἀπόκυνον, Dsc.4.80.
παρδᾰλῐδεύς, Ion. **πορδ-,** έως, ὁ, *young leopard*, Eust.1625.46.
παρδᾰλιοκτόνος, ον, *leopard-killing*, Lemma to *AP*7.578 (Agath.).
πάρδᾰλις or **πόρδᾰλις** (v. infr.), ἡ, gen. εως, Ep. and Ion. ιος Il.17.20, etc.; dat. ει Ar.*Nu*.347:—*leopard, Felis pardus*, Il.13.103, 17.20, 21.573, Od.4.457, *h.Ven*.71, Semon.(?)in *PLit.Lond*.53[r]3, Arist.*HA*500[a]28, *Phgn*.809[b]36, Opp.*C*.3.63, etc.—Acc. to Apion (ap.Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. πόρδαλις) πόρδαλις was the male, πάρδαλις the female, cf. Hsch.; but πόρδαλις was used of the animal, παρδαλέη of its skin, acc. to *EM*652.38, Phot.; Aristarch. wrote πάρδ- in Hom.; Ar. has πάρδ- *Nu*. l.c., but πόρδ- Lys.1015; πάρδ- is found in Pl.*La*.196e, Thphr.*CP*6.5.2, 6.17.9, and always in Arist.; πόρδ- in S.*Ichn*.296; applied to prostitute, τὴν πόρδαλιν καλοῦσι τὴν κασαλβάδα Ar.*fr*.494 K.-A.
II. a ravenous sea-fish, Ael.*NA*9.49, Opp.*H*.1.368.
III. = πάρδαλος III, Hsch.
IV. name of a *plaster*, Aët.12.1.
πάρδᾰλος, ὁ, v.l. for πάρδος in Ael.*NA*1.31.
II. a gregarious bird, perh. the *plover*, Arist.*HA*617[b]6.
παρδᾰλώδης, ες, *leopard-like*, Ath.2.38f.
παρδᾰλωτός, ή, όν, *spotted like the pard*, Luc.*Bis Acc*.8.
παρδαμάλη, ἡ, = καρδαμάλη, *Com.Adesp*.1107.
παρδεῖν, v. πέρδομαι.
παρδή, ἡ, = πορδή, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.144 (s.v.l.).
παρδιαῖος, α, ον, prob. of colour, *spotted* (like the πάρδος), *Annuario* 4/5.465 (Halic., iv B.C.).
παρδίας, f.l. for περαίας, Plu.2.965f.
παρδῑδωμι, πάρδοσις, v. παραδίδωμι, παράδοσις.
πάρδιον, τό, an unknown animal, Arist.*HA*498[b]33 (v.l. ἱππαρὶδιον).
παρδοκός, v. παρδακός.
πάρδος, ὁ, later form of πάρδαλις, Ael.*NA*1.31; Lat. *pardus*, the male of the *lanthera*, Plin.*HN*8.63.
πάρδω, v. πέρδομαι.
παρέασι, v. πάρειμι (εἰμί *sum*).
παρεᾱτέον, *one must pass by* or *over*, Tz.*ad*Hes.p.10 G.
παρεάω, *let pass, neglect*, Olymp.*in Alc*.p.117 C.; *fail to observe* a testamentary disposition, *IGRom*.4.1168 (Attalea).
2. gloss on παρεῖναι (παρίημι), Sch.E.*Ph*.508.
II. Pass., *to be omitted*, Sopat.*in Hermog.* in Rh.5.177 W.
παρεγγίζω, *resemble*, τινι Crateuas ap.Dsc.2.127.
παρέγγραπτος, ον, *illegally registered*, π. πολῖται *intrusive* citizens, Aeschin.2.177; of deified heroes, Luc.*JTr*.21: metaph., *assumed*, αἱ τροφοὶ τὴν εὔνοιαν π. ἔχουσιν Plu.2.3c; *interpolated*, συγγραφή Eust.1379.62.
παρέγγρᾰφή, ἡ, perh. *interpolation*, *SEG*33.1177.9, 29, 40 (Lycia, i A.D.).
παρέγγρᾰφος, ον, = foreg., πολίτης Posidon.36 J.; *interpolated*, Ath;5.180f; Philoch.119 J.
παρέγγράφω [γρᾰ], *write by the side, subjoin*, τὸ αὑτοῦ ὄνομα Pl.*Lg*.753c.

2. in bad sense, *interpolate*, τι ἐν ψηφίσματι Aeschin.3.74, cf. Plu.*CG*17, Gal.15.9 (Pass.), 17(1).606; ἔπος ἐν τῷ καταλόγῳ Str.9.1.10; π. ἑαυτὸν ταῖς διαθήκαις Luc.*Ind*.19; *enrol illegally* among the citizens, εἰς τοὺς φυλέτας Id.*Bis Acc*.27; παρεγγραφεὶς πολίτης Aeschin.2.76.

παρεγγυάω, *hand over* to another, *entrust* or *commend* to his care, τοῖσι φίλοισι π. τὸν ξεῖνον Hdt.3.8; τὴν ἀρχήν τινι Plu.*Ant*.11: of life, π. τοῖς ἐπιγιγνομένοις Antipho Soph.50: c. inf., τοῖς φίλοις τηρεῖν παρεγγυηκώς Phld.*Piet*.110; παῖδα τῇ Ἀθηνᾷ τιθηνεῖσθαι π. D.C.59.28:—Pass., π. τι *to be entrusted with* .., Is.*Fr*.31.

2. of things, *recommend*, τοῦτ᾽ ἐγὼ π. Men.487, cf. *POxy*.1101.15 (iv A.D., Pass.), Olymp.Alch.p.94 B. (Med.); μέθοδος ἣν οἱ σοφισταὶ παρεγγυῶσιν Phld.*Rh*.1.137 S.

II. as a military term, *pass on* the watchword or word of command *along* the whole line, παρηγγύων κελευσμὸν ἀλλήλοισι .., "θεῖν᾽, ἀντέρειδε" E.*Supp*.700; σύνθημα παρεγγυήσας "Ζεὺς σωτήρ" X.*Cyr*.7.1.10, cf. 3.3.58, Moer.p.324 P.: abs., σπεύδοντες π. ἐπί τινας eager *to pass the word* to attack them, Plb.7.18.4: without any notion of command, βοώντων τῶν στρατιωτῶν "θάλαττα, θάλαττα", καὶ παρεγγυώντων X.*An*.4.7.24: metaph., c. acc. et inf., σημεῖα ἥξειν τῶνδέ μοι παρηγγύα ἢ σεισμὸν ἢ βροντήν τιν᾽ S.*OC*94.

2. of a general, *give the word of command*, τινί c. inf., X.*Cyr*.3.2.8, 7.5.17: c. inf. only, ib. 2.3.21, *An*.4.1.17, etc.:—Med., Id.*Lac*.11.8, Plu.*Oth*.16.

3. of soldiers, π. ἀλλήλοις μὴ ἀπολείπεσθαι *exhorted* one another not .., Id.*Cam*.37: generally, *exhort*, π. αὐτοῖς παύσασθαι c. part., Luc.*DMort*.1.2, cf. Hierocl.*in CA*2p.423 M.

παρεγγύη ἡ, *command*, X.*An*.6.5.13.

2. = *allegatio, insinuatio*, *Gloss*.

II. Dor. **παρεγγύα,** *deposit paid by a contractor*, *IG*4(1).109 ii 152 (Epid., iii B.C.).

παρεγγύημα, ατος, τό, *command*, Aristid. Quint.2.6.

παρεγγύησις, εως, ἡ, *passing on the word of command*, X.*Lac*.11.4.

II. *instruction, exhortation*, θεία π. Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.28.

παρεγγυητέον, *one must advise, recommend*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.6.2.

πάρεγγυς, Adv. *near at hand, close by*, ἐν τοῖς π. τόποις Arist.*HA*605[b]25.

2. of Time, *near*, λίαν π. εἶναι, i.e. in age, Id.*Pol*.1335[a]1; π. τινός *following closely on* .., Id.*GA*773[b]9.

3. *nearly alike*, π. γενέσθαι Id.*Metaph*.1040[b]11; τὸ π. τῆς λέξεως Id.*SE*167[a]5; π. ταύτης (sc. τῆς πολιτείας) *nearly resembling* it, Id.*Pol*.1271[b]20, cf. Thphr.*CP*6.17.9.

παρεγείρω, *raise partly*, διὰ τροχιλίας Plu.*Eum*.11.

παρεγκάμπτω, *bend aside*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.34.2.

παρεγκάπτω, *swallow besides*, παρεγκέκαπταί τ᾽ ἀρνί᾽ ἢ δέκα Eub.15.9; τὸ πνεῦμα prob. cj. in Plu.2.130b.

παρεγκειμαι, Pass., *to be interpolated*, Gal.18(1).178, al., Simp.*in Ph*.44.22.

παρεγκελεύομαι, *exhort*, c. acc. et inf., Plu.2.188e.

παρεγκεράννυμι, *mix in besides*, in pf. part. Pass., Poll.3.86.

παρεγκεφαλίς, ίδος, ἡ, *cerebellum*, Arist.*HA*494[b]32, Herophil.ap.Gal.*UP*8.11, etc.

παρεγκλίνω [ῑ], *cause to incline sideways*, Orph.*H*.63.7; *wave*, μετέωρα τὰ ξίφη .. παρεγκλίνοντες Onos.29.2; *lay beside* or *by*, π. τὰς λαγόνας γυναιξί LXXSi.47.19 (as v.l.):—Pass., *incline sideways*, v.l. in Hp.*Art*.54; λοξῷ καὶ παρεγκεκλιμένῳ πορείας σχήματι χρώμενος Plu.*Phoc*.2; κατὰ τὴν θέσιν π. Theo Sm.p.128 H.

2. intr. in Act., μικρὸν εἰς τὸ πλάγιον π. Arist.*HA*498[a]16: c. gen., *deviate* from, [πολιτεία] μικρὸν -κλίνουσα τῆς βασιλικῆς Id.*Ath*.41.2: c. acc., μικρὸν π. τὴν ἀκμήν *not far from* their prime, Thphr.*CP*6.17.3: abs., of the sun, *pass the meridian*, Id.*Vent*.16.

b. *swerve*, of atoms, Epicur.*Frr*.281p.351 U., 383p.355 U.

II. *alter slightly*, τὴν λέξιν Ath.15.701d, cf. 10.454b; τῷ τόνῳ Sch.Ar.*Eq*.950.

παρεγκλῐσις, εως, ἡ, *swerving*, [τῶν ἀτόμων] Epicur.*Fr*.280, Phld.*Sign*.36 (pl.), Plot.3.1.1 (pl.); *divergence*, Vett.Val.342.11.

2. *flexure* of the womb, Sor.2.7, Paul.Aeg.3.64.

3. *alteration*, μικρὰ π. καὶ μετάθεσις σχήματος Plu.*CG*5; τῆς οὐσίας Dam.*Pr*.440.

παρεγκλῐτικός, ή, όν, *in a slanting direction*, κίνησις Diog.Oen.33.

II. Adv. -κῶς *symbolically*, Tz.*Proll.Com*.2.10p.27 Kaib.

παρεγκόπτω, *intercept, stop*, τὸ πνεῦμα v.l. in Plu.2.130b.

παρεγκυκλέω, *introduce*, τὸ δόγμα τῶν ἰδεῶν Elias *in Porph*.121.3.

παρεγκύκλημα, ατος, τό, *something added to a drama, interlude*, Hld.7.7

II. *stage-direction*, in the margin of a play, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.18, al.

παρεγχειρέω, *interfere with*, τὴν φύσιν Ph.*Fr*.49 H.; π. ὡς .. *argue falsely* that .., Plu.*Comp.Tim.Aem*.1: c. inf., *attempt illegally*, *Jahresh*.23 *Beibl*.180 (Thrace).

2. *interpret symbolically*, τὴν κόλασιν (sc. τοῦ Ἰξίονος) Asclep.Tragil.3 J.; μηδὲν π. εἰς τὰ κεκριμένα Artem.4.72.

3. *disturb*, μηδενὸς μέρους τῶν ἀρχαίων ἐθῶν παρεγχειρουμένου *Epist*.Domit. in *SIG*821 *C* 3; *tamper with*, τοῖς ὑπ᾽ ἐμοῦ διατεταγμένοις *POxy*.495.16 (ii A.D.).

II. *impugn as false*, τι Sch.Pi.*P*.2.78, etc.

III. *put into* one's *hands, transfer to*, τινί τι S.E.*P*.1.234.

παρεγχειρησις, εως, ἡ, *encroaching on other people's business*, Cic.*Att*.15.4.3; *interference*, μηδεμιᾷ-ήσει *BMus.Inscr*.481*402 (Ephesus, ii A.D.).

παρεγχέω, *pour in beside*, Arist.*EE*1235[b]39:—Pass., Id.*Mete*.359[a]2, Gal.18(2).469; κριθαὶ παρεγκεχυμέναι v.l. in Plu.2.82e.

παρεγχρίμπτομαι, Pass., *approach*, in fut. παρεγχρί‹μ›ψεται, Hsch.

παρεγχρώννυμι, *touch slightly, allude to*, Ath.5.215e.

παρεγχῠμα, ατος, τό, *anything poured in beside*, name given by Erasistratus to the peculiar substance of the lungs, liver, kidneys, and spleen, as if *formed separately* by the veins that run into them, the word σάρξ being used of the muscular flesh, Gal.14.697, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.72.

παρεγχῠματίζω, *drop in* liquid, Gal.12.740:—Pass., *have a little liquid dropped into* the eye, Alex.Trall.2.

παρεγχῠσις, εως, ἡ, *pouring in beside*, of dropsy, Aret.*SD*2.1, Gal.8.350; esp. of cataract, Ruf.*Fr*.116; *accumulation* of fat, Sor.2.7.

παρεγχωρεῖ, impers., *it is also allowed*, c. inf., Sch.E.*Med*.900.

παρεδρεία, ἡ, *attendance*, π. ποιούμεναι τῆς θεοῦ *SIG*695.28 (Magn.Mae. ii B.C.), οἱ ἀπὸ τῆς π., perh. = οἱ πάρεδροι *PSI*1357.9 (ii A.D.).

II. *close study, application*, Phld.*Oec*.p.71 J. (pl.).

παρεδρευτικός, ή, όν, *persistent*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.29.1.

παρεδρεύω, *wait, attend upon*, Ἅιδου νύμφῃ παρεδρεύοις E.*Alc*.746 (anap.); οὐ παρεδρεύοντες, of those who *attend on* the sick, Phld.*Ir*.p.29 W.; of sluice-*keepers*, *Sammelb*.7174.16 (i A.D.); of a familiar spirit, *PMag.Par*.11.1979 (hex.).

2. *frequent, attend*, θυμέλαις *IG*5(1).734 (Sparta); γυμνασίοις ib. 14.1728.6; π.ταῖς ἐκκλησίαις ἐν ὅπλοις ib. 2^2.1028.35; ἐν τῷ ἱερῷ *SIG*695.27 (Magn.Mae., ii B.C.); παρήδρευσαν ἕως .. Plb.29.27.10.

3. of judges, *act as assessor* (πάρεδρος), παρεδρεύοντος ἄρχοντι D.21.178; δοκιμάζονται [αἱ πάρεδροι] πρὶν παρεδρεύειν Arist.*Ath*.56.1, cf. *CIG*2855.6 (Didyma, ii B.C.); of Aeacus, as *assessor* with Pluto and Persephone, Isoc.9.15.

4. in Tactics, *occupy rear rank*, Ascl.*Tact*.3.6; τὸ παρεδρεῦον ζυγόν ib. 7.7.

5. Gramm., ἡ παρεδρεύουσα [συλλαβή] *penultimate*, A.D.*Adv*.135.16, al.; ὁ παρεδρεύων χρόνος the quantity *of the penultimate*, ib. 167.10; τῷ ᾱ, τῷ ῡ παρεδρεύεσθαι, *to have* α or υ *in the penultimate*, ib. 177.14, Ath.9.393b.

παρεδρήσσω, poet. for foreg., Nonn.*D*.9.112.

παρεδρία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *attendance*, Memn.60; *service*, ἡ τῶν Γάλλων π. Corn.*ND*6.

2. of things, ἡ τοῦ ἐναντίου π. its *association, constant presence*, Arist.*PA*652ᵃ32; *persistence*, κακοπαθείης Hp.*Praec*.8.

II. *office of* πάρεδρος, Test.ap.D.59.84.

παρεδρῐάω, = παρεδρεύω, παρεδριόων A.R.2.1039; παρεδρι‹ό›ωντι *IG*10(2).1.447.10 (Thessalonica, ii/iii A.D.).

παρεδρικῶς, Adv. *after the manner of a familiar spirit*, *PMag.Berol*.1.1.

πάρεδρος, ον, (ἕδρα) *sitting beside*, as at table, τὰς γυναῖκας ἐσάγεσθαι π. Hdt.5.18: generally, *sitting beside, near*, τινι E.*Or*.83, *Hec*.616; Διὸς αἰετῶν π. ἱερέα Pi.*P*.4.4.

II. Subst., *assessor, coadjutor*, folld. by dat. or gen., Διὸς π., of Themis, Id.O.8.22, cf. Ar.*Av*.1753, Phylarch.24 J.; ἕτοιμος αὐτῷ (sc. Διί) π., of Rhadamanthys, Pi.*O*.2.76; ἵμερος .. τῶν μεγάλων π. ἐν ἀρχαῖς θεσμῶν S.*Ant*.798 (lyr.); τᾷ Σοφίᾳ παρέδρους Ἔρωτας E.*Med*.843; Ἑρμᾶς Ἀφροδίτᾳ π. *Epigr.Gr*.783 (Cnidus), cf. 817, *IG*2.1298; καί με καλεῦσι πάρεδρον *Hymn.Is*.139: freq. in Prose, of the *counsellors* of Xerxes, Hdt.7.147, cf. 8.138; of the Ephors at Sparta, Id.6.65; at Athens, of the *assessors* of the Archons, Decr.ap.And.1.78, Archipp.27, Arist.*Ath*.56.1, *IG*2.1230, D.59.72, etc.; of the *assessors* of other magistrates, as the Ἑλληνοταμίαι, *IG*1.302.3; the στρατηγοί, ib. 40; the εὔθυνος, ib. 127.19, 2^2.1629.239; *lieutenant* of a military commander, *Hell.Oxy*.10.1; (s.v.l.), τοξόται πάρεδροι in a naval battle, dub. in *IG*1.950.137.

2. metaph., Ἐρεχθέα τοῖς ἐν τῇ ἀκροπόλει θεοῖς π. ἀποδείξασα Aristid.1.119 J.; π. ἡδονή *secondary* pleasure, Aristaenet.2.16.

III. in Magic, *assistant divinity, familiar spirit*, *PMag.Berol*.1.54, *PMag.Lond*.121.884, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.155 *A* 20, *PMag.Par*.11.1850: hence,

2. of things, *giving magical aid*, τρίστιχος Ὁμήρου π. ib. 2145.

παρέζομαι, *sit beside*, Thgn.563; in Hom. we find only forms that prob. belong to an aor. παρεζόμην, viz. παρέζεο καὶ λαβὲ γούνων Il.1.407; παρέζετο καὶ λάβε γούνων ib. 557; μή τι .. παρεζόμενος μινύριζε 5.889, cf. Od.4.738, 20.334.

πᾰρειά, ἡ, Hom. (v. infr.), *IG*2.1421.124, 1455.11, etc.; but **παρεά** ib. 1425.246; Aeol. **παραύα** (q.v.); Dor. ***παρᾱά** (implied in εὐπάραος); Old Ion. ***παρηή** (implied in καλλιπάρηος, μιλτοπάρηος, and the adjectival παρή-ιον):—*cheek*, used by Hom. always in pl. (sg. being supplied by the Ion. παρήϊον), Il.3.35, al.; of an eagle, Od.2.153: also Trag., in pl., S.*Ant*.783 (lyr.): in sg., A.*Pr*.401 (lyr.), S.*Ant*.1239, E.*Tr*.280 (lyr.): rare in Prose, as Pl.*Plt*.270e, X.*Cyr*.6.4.3 (pl.).

II. *cheekpiece* of a helmet, *h.Hom*.31.11 (s.v.l.), *IG*2.1421.124, 1455.11, al.

2. = τῆς πρῴρας τὰ ἑκατέρωθεν Poll.1.89.

3. γῆς παρειά *earth-flush*, = ἀνεμώνη ἡ φοινικῆ, cj. in Ps.-Dsc.2.176. (Perh.fr. παρά, οὖς, lit. *beside the ear*.)

πᾰρείας, ου, ὁ, mostly Adj., π. ὄφις *reddish-brown snake*, sacred to Asclepius, Cratin.225 (pl.), Ar.*Pl*.690, D.18.260 (pl.); π. alone, Hyp.*Fr*.80, Thphr.*Char*.16.4; ὁ παρείας ἢ **παρούας,** οὕτω γὰρ Ἀπολλόδωρος ἐθέλει Ael.*NA*8.12:—also **πάρωος,** Philum.*Ven*.32, Hsch.

II. παρώας ἵππος a *chestnut* horse (μεταξὺ τεφροῦ καὶ πυρροῦ Phot.), αἱ παρῶαι ἵπποι Arist.*HA*630ᵃ29: fem. **παρόα,** *PPetr*.3.p.159 (cf. p.xviii); **παραύα,** ibid.; **παρούα,** ib. 2.p.117 (iii B.C.); cf. μαλοπάραυος.

παρειάς, άδος, ἡ, *bandage for the cheek*, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.20.9, Gal.18(1).787.

2. *cheek*, A.R.4.172 (nisi leg. παρῄσιν), Heliod. l.c.

παρεῖδον, aor. 2, παροράω being used as pres., *observe by the way, remark, notice*, τινί τι something *in* one, οὔτε τινὰ δειλίην μοι παριδών Hdt.1.37, cf. 38; π. ἀνδρὶ τῷδε ἄχαρι οὐδέν ib. 108.

II. *overlook, disregard*, τοὺς νόμους Antipho 1.24, cf. Lycurg.64; παρεῖδε πρὸς τὰ δίκαια Μειδίαν D.21.96.

2. *cast a side glance*, Ar.*Ra*.815.

παρείθη, v. παρίημι.

παρεικάζω, *liken, compare*, τινί τι Pl.*R*.473c, *Plt*.260e; ὡς μεγάλῳ π. μικρόν Arist.*PA*653ᵃ3, etc.; ταῖς γλαυξὶν ἡμᾶς Phld.*Rh*.1.253 S.:—Pass., τὸ ὀσφραντὸν .. παρείκασται οἷον Βαφή τις εἶναι *appeared by analogy* to be, Arist.*Sens*.445ᵃ13, cf. *Ph*.2.111.

II. *make like*, νεφέλην τῇ Ἥρᾳ Sch.E.*Ph*.1185.

παρείκω, aor. 2 παρείκᾰθον (v. infr.), *give way*, σε .. αἰτῶ πιθέσθαι καὶ παρεικαθεῖν S.*OC*1334, cf. *Ant*.1102; *permit, allow*, ὅσον γ᾽ ἂν ἡ δύναμις παρείκῃ Pl.*R*.374e; ὅπως ἂν παρείκωσι θεοὶ νομοθετεῖν Id.*Lg*.934c; οἷσπερ ἂν ὁ θεὸς παρείκῃ Id.*Tht*.150d; κατὰ τὸ αἰεὶ παρεῖκον by *such* ways *as permitted a passage, as were practicable*, Th.4.36; χωρίοις ἀποτόμοις καὶ χαλεποῖς, οὐ μὴν ἀλλὰ .. παρείκουσιν Plu.*Cam*.27.

II. impers., παρείκει μοι *it is competent, allowable* for me, εἴ μοι παρείκοι S.*Ph*.1048; ὅπῃ παρείκοι wherever *it was practicable*, Th.3.1; καθ᾽ ὅσον παρεικει Pl.*Smp*.187e: c. inf., τόν γε βουλόμενον .. οὐκέτι παρείκει .. ἀκολάστως ζῆν Id.*Lg*.734b; ἐὰν ἄρα ἡμῖν πῃ παρεικάθῃ (*Böckh* for -ασθῇ) .. ἀπαλλάττειν Id.*Sph*.254c.

παρειλέω, *wind round*, ταινίαν Gal.18(1).788.

παρειμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. of παρίημι, *remissly, slackly*, Hsch.; π. ἔχειν αὐτῶν (sc. τῶν ἐξόπισθεν) to be *paralysed* in the hind limbs, Ael.*VH*1.7.

πάρειμι (εἰμί *sum*), inf. -εῖναι, Ep.3 pl. παρέᾱσι Il.5.192, Od.13.247; Ion. subj. παρέω Hdt.4.98; Ep. inf. παρέμμεναι Od.4.640, part. παρεών Il.24.475: Ep. impf. παρέην Od.3.267 (tm.); sg. παρῆς v.l. in Od.4.497 (Sch., *Lex.Mess.*); pl. πάρεσαν Il.11.75; Att. impf. παρῆ A.*Ch.*523; in later Greek παρήμην Luc.*VH*1.2.25: Ep.fut. παρέσσομαι Od.13.393:—*to be by* or *present*, ὑμεῖς θεαί ἐστε πάρεστέ τε ἴστε τε πάντα Il.2.485, etc.: in tmesi, πὰρ δ' ἄρ' ἔην καὶ ἀοιδός Od.3.267; πάρα used for πάρεστι and πάρεισι, Il.20.98, 23.479, etc.: freq. in (part), ποίπνυον παρεόντε 24.475; σημάντορος οὐ π. 15.325, etc.; ἀπεόντα νόῳ παρεόντα Parm.2.1, cf. Heraclit.34.

2. *to be by* or *near* one, c. dat., Od.5.105; μήλοιδι 4.640; π. τινὶ παροινοῦντι Antipho 4.1.7. π. παρά τινι S.*Ph.*1056; π. τινί *to be* his *guest*, Ar.*Av.*131.

3. *to be present in* or *at*, μάχῃ Od.4.497; ἐν δαίτῃδι Il.10.217; δόμοις π. E.*Hipp.*805; τοῖς πράγμασιν D.1.2, etc.; ἐν λόγῳ Ar.*Ach.*513; ἐν ταῖς συνουσίαις Pl.*Prt.*335b; ἐπὶ τοῖς ἀγῶσι D.24.159.

4. *to be present so as to help, stand by*, τινι Il.18.472, Od.13.393, A.*Pers.*235; πλησίον παρῆσθα κινδύνων ἐμοί E.*Or.*1159, etc. esp. of one accused, οἱ νῦν παρόντες αὐτῷ καὶ συνδικοῦντες D.34.12, cf. 24.159: Medic., of nurses, assistants, etc., Hp.*Aph.*1.1, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.37.11.

5. παρεῖναι εἰς .. *to have arrived* at, ἐς κοῖτον Hdt.1.9; ἐς τὸν Ἰσθμὸν π. τινί Id.8.60.γ́; ἐς τὴν Λακεδαίμονα Th.6.88; εἰς τὴν ἐξέτασιν X.*An.*7.1.11; Ὀλυμπίαζε Th.3.8: c. acc. loci, πάρεισι .. Αἰτναῖον πάγον E.*Cyc.*95, cf. 106, *Ba.*5; π. τινὶ ἐπὶ δεῖπνον Hdt.1.118, cf. Ar.*Av.*131; π. ἐπὶ τὸ στράτευμα X.*An.*7.1.35; π. πρός τὴν κρίσιν ib. 6.6.26; πρός τινα Id.*Cyr.*2.4.21; also π. ἐνταυθοῖ Pl.*Ap.*33d; v. πάρειμι (εἶμι) IV. 2.

6. π. ἐκ .. *to have come* from .., ἐκ ταύτης [τῆς πόλιος] π. ἐς τὴν Ἀσίην Hdt.6.24; τοὐκ θεοῦ παρόν S.*OC*1540; Φίλιπτος ἐκ Θρᾴκης π. Aeschin.101; Θείβαθεν αὐληταὶ πάρα Ar.*Ach.*862.

II. of things, *to be by*, i.e. *ready* or *at hand*, τά τε δμώεσσι πάρεστι Od.14.80, etc.; πάρα ἔργα βόεσσιν Hes.*Op.*454; οὐ γάρ οἱ πάρα νῆες Od.4.559; εἴ μοι δύναμίς γε παρείη if power *were at* my *command*, 2.62; ὅση δύναμίς γε πάρεστι 23.128; ὅ τι πάρεστι Men.62; τὰ παρεόντα what is *ready*, χαριζομένη παρεόντων Od.1.140; ἡ τοῦ πλέονος ἐπιθομίη τὸ παρεὸν ἀπόλλυσι Democr.224, cf. 191; ἐκ τῶν μαρευσέων αὐγέων the best light *available*, Hp.*Off.*3; ἐκ τῶν παρεόντων τὸ εὔπορον εὑρίσκειν Id.*Art.*78; εἰ τὰ δεσμὰ μὴ παρείη ibid.; of feelings, conditions, etc., φόβος βαρβάροις παρῆν A.*Pers.*391; θαῦμα παρῆν S.*Ant.*254; ἐν τοῖς τότε παρεοῦσι .. κακοῖσι Hdt.8.20, cf. A.*Pr.*26; ὡς παρεσομενου σφι πολέμον Hdt.8.20: in Philos., of qualities or predicates, παρείη γ' ἂν αὐταῖς (sc. θριξίν) λευκότης Pl.*Ly.*217d, cf. Plot.5.6.4; of Time, ὁ παρὼν νῦν χρόνος S.*El.*1293, cf. Aeschin.1.93, Arist.*Po.*1457[a]18; ἡ νῦν π. ἡμέρα Pl.*Lg.*683c; ἡ ἱερὰ συμβουλὴ π. X.*An.*5.6.4; τὰ παρόντα (Ion. παρεόντα) *the present state of affairs*, Hdt.1.113, etc.; τὰ π. πρήγματα Id.6.100; opp. τὰ γεγονότα, τὰ μέλλοντα, Pl.*Tht.*186b: sg., τὸ παρόν (Ion. παρεόν), πρὸς τὸ π. βουλεύειν, τὸ π. θεραπεύειν, Hdt.1.20, S.*Ph.*149 (lyr.); πρὸς παρεόν Emp.106: Adverbial phrases, τὸ παρόν *just now*, τὸ π. εἴπομεν Pl.*Lg.*693b; τὰ παρόντα S.*El.*215 (lyr.): in Prose, ἐκ τῶν π. according to *present circumstances*, Th.5.40, etc.; ἐν τῷ π., opp. τὸ ἔπειτα, ib. 63, etc.; ἐν τῷ νῦν π. καὶ ἐν τῷ ἔπειτα Pl.*Phd.*67c; ἐν τῷ τότε π. Th.1.95; πρὸς τὸ παρόν Isoc.15.94; ὡς πρὸς τὸ π. S.E.*P.*1.201; πρὸς τὸ π. αὐτίκα Th.3.40; πρὸς τὴν π. ὄψιν Id.2.88; ἐπὶτοῦ π. for *the present*, *IG*9(2).517.6 (*Epist.* Philipp.), Epict.*Ench.*2.2; ἐς and πρὸς τὰ π., Arr.*An.*1.13.5, 5.22.5.

III. impers., πάρεστί μοι *it depends* on me, *is in* my *power* to do, c. inf., τοιαῦθ' ἑλέσθαι σοι πάρεστιν ἐξ ἐμοῦ A.*Eu.*867, cf. S.*Ph.*364, etc.: also impf. παρῆν Hdt.8.20, 9.70: without dat., παρῆν .. κλύειν A.*Pers.*401; πάρεστι χαίρειν Ar.*Pl.*638; ὁρᾶν πάρεστιν Democr.164, cf. And.2.2, etc.

2. part. παρόν, Ion. παρεόν, *it being possible* or *easy, since it is allowed*, παρεὸν αὐτῷ βασιλέα γενέσθαι Hdt.1.129, cf. 6.72, S.*Ph.*1098 (lyr.), *Fr.*564.3, Th.4.19.

IV. part., masc. παρών is freq. in Trag., at the end of a verse, to give vividness, ἄνδρ' ἐνουθέτει παρών *to his face*, S.*Aj.*1156; τοὺς θανόντας οὐκ ἐᾷς θάπτειν π. you *come here* and forbid .., ib. 1131, cf. 338, *El.*300, *Tr.*422; dub. in Com., Ar.*Fr.*657.

πάρειμι (εἶμι *ibo*), inf. -ιέναι (Dor. -ίμεν *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.170 (Cyrene)), used as fut. of παρέρχομαι, also in pres. sense, παρήειν being used as impf.:—*pass by, pass*, παριών Od.4.527, 17.233; οἰκτίρας .. παρίτω *IG*1.976; παρήϊε Hdt.4.79; οἱ ἀεί παριόντες Pl.*R.*616a, etc.; *go alongside*, Th.4.47; *march along* the coast, of an army, Id.8.16, 22, 32, X.*HG*2.1.18 (cj.), 4.5.19.

2. c. acc. loci, *pass by*, Hdt.7.109; τὸν χῶρον Id.1.167; τὴν οἰκίαν And.1.146, Str.14.5.14; π. παρὰ τοὺς πατέρας (prob. for παρῆσαν) Hdt.3.14; παρ' αὐτὴν τὴν Βαβυλῶνα π. X.*Cyr.*5.2.29.

II. *pass by, overtake, surpass*, ib. 1.4.5; Ar.*Eq.*330.

III. *pass on*, esp. in the sense of *entering*, π. ἐς τὰ βασιλήια Hdt.3.84, cf. 72, 77, Pl.*Phd.*59e; ἔσω π. E.*Hel.*451; πάριτ' ἐς θυμέλας, ἐπὶ δ' ἀσφάκτοις μήλοισι δόμων μὴ πάριτ' ἐς μυχόν Id.*Ion*228 (anap.); βίᾳ εἰς οἰκίαν παριέναι X.*Cyr.*1.2.2.

2. in discourse, *pass on* from one part of a subject to another, ἐντεῦθεν ἐς .. Ar.*Nu.*1075; ὃ παριὼν τῷ λόγῳ ἔτυχον εἰπών *in passing*, Pl.*Lg.*776d.

IV. *come forward*, X.*An.*7.3.46; πάριτ' ἐς τὸ πρόσθεν Ar.*Ach.*43; τὸ μάχιμον εἰς τὸν μέγιστον τῶν ἀγώνων τολμήσει παριέναι Pl.*Lg.*830c: metaph., ἐς πρώτους νεωστὶ παριών Hdt.7.143.

2. *come forward to speak*, Pl.*Alc.*1.1.106c; παρῄει οὐδείς D.18.170; παριὼν ἐπὶ τὸ βῆμα Aeschin.3.159; παρῇσαν ἐπὶ τὸ βῆμα (cj. Dobree for παρῆσαν) D.1.8; παρῇμεν (cj. Cobet for παρῆμεν) εἰς τὴν ἐκκλησίαν Aeschin.3.71; at Athens, οἱ παριόντες *orators*, And.2.1, D.13.14, etc.; πᾶσι τοῖς παριοῦσι λόγον διδόναι Id.2.31.

V. *pass from man to man*, τὸ σύνθημα παρῄει X.*An.*6.5.25.—Cf. παρέρχομαι.

παρεῖπον, aor. 2 with no pres. in use, παράφημι being used, *talk over, win over*, Il.1.555, 6.337, A.*Pr.*131 (lyr.); εἰ .. θυμὸν ὀρίναις παρειπών *by thy persuasions*, Il.11.793, cf. 15.404: c. acc. cogn., *give* such and such *advice*, αἴσιμα παρειπών 6.62, 7.121. [In Il. πᾱρειπών, πᾱρειποῦσα, i.e. παρϝειπών, -οῦσα; but μή σε πᾰρείπῃ 1.555.]

παρείργω, *keep off, shut out*, in aor. παρεῖρξα, Hsch.

παρειρύω, v. παρερύω.

παρείρω, (εἴρω A) *thread in, insert*, παρείρας πλεκτάνην A.*Fr.*281.3; οὐδ'ὂν τρίχα , μὴ ὅτι λόψον π. X.*Smp.*6.2.; τὴν χεῖρα Plb.18.18.13; λόγον εἰς τοὺς Φιλιππικούς Did.*in D.*13.17; νόμους παρείρων is corrupt in S.*Ant.*368 (lyr.).

πᾰρεις, aor. 2 part. Act. of παρίημι, and Pass. of πείρω.

παρεῖσα, v. παρίζω.

παρεισάγω [ᾰ] γ, pf. παρεισῆχα Phld.*Piet.*32:—*lead in by one's side, bring forward, introduce*, of persons brought into a public assembly, τοὺς παῖδας τῶν ἐν τῷ πολέμῳ τετελευτηκότων Isoc.8.82; ποὺς αἰχμαλώτους Plb.3.63.2; *propose* a candidate for a succession, Plu.*Galb.*21.

2. with a notion of secrecy, π. [τοὺς Γαλάτας] εἰς Ἔρυκα *introduce, admit* them into the city, Plb.2.7.8, cf. 1.18.3.

3. *introduce into* a poem or narrative, κινδύνους Arist.*Fr*.142, cf. Phld.l.c; etc.; τὸν Ἀννίβαν ἀμίμητόν τινα π. στρατηγόν *represent* him as .., Plb.3.47.7, cf. 5.2.6, Corn.*ND*9:—Pass., ib. 20, al.

4. *introduce* doctrines, customs, etc., τὰς ὑπὲρ τῶν ἐν Ἅιδου διαλήψεις εἰς τὰ πλήθη π. Plb.6.56.12, cf. D.S.1.96; ξένα π. δαιμόνια Plu.2.328d; αἱρέσεις 2Ep.Pet.2.1.:—Pass., μουσικὴν παρεισῆχθαι τοῖς ἀνθρώποις Ephor.8 J.

παρεισᾰγωγή, ἡ, *introduction*, προσώπου *Prog*.10, cf. Plot.2.9.5.

παρεισακτος, ον, *introduced privily*, Ep.Gal.2.4: nickname of Ptolemy XI, Str.17.1.8.

παρείσανον· κράσπεδον, ἀκρωτήριον, Hsch.

παρεισβάλλω, *throw in beside* or *secretly*, Suid. s.v. παρείραντα.

II. intr., gloss on παρεισκρίνει, Phot., Suid.; cf. Hsch.

παρεισβᾰτικός, ή, όν = παραβατικός, περίοδος π. πρὸς τὸ θέατρον Sch.Ar.*Ach*.970.

παρεισβῐάζομαι, *force one's way in*, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.14 P.

παρεισγρᾰφή, ἡ, *illegal registration*, Plu.2.756d.

παρεισδέχομαι, *take in beside* or *as well*, S.*Tr*.537; τὸ ὑγρὸν ἅμα τῇ τροφῇ Arist.*PA*662a9.

παρεισδύνω, *slip in*, *penetrate*, τὸ ἔλαιον π. Id.*Pr*.881a7: metaph., εἰς τὰς γνώμας π. Demad.3; Call.*Epigr*.44.5 Pf.: pf. -δέδῡκα, εἰς τὰς ἄλλας διαλέκτους A.D.*Synt*.319.24; Hld.1.12, 7.27:—also **-δύω,** τὰ παρεισδύοντα τῶν διαλέκτων Id.A.D.*Pron*.4.23.

II. Med. **παρεισδύομαι,** ἐς τὸ στόμα Hp.*Epid*.5.86, cf. Sor.1.101, Gal.2.653; ἀλλοφυλίας .. κατὰ μικρὸν -δυομένης Epicur.Ep.2p.48 U.; εἰς τὴν πόλιν Hdn.2.12.1, etc.; [τὸ ὕδωρ] παρειυδυόμενον πνίγει Arist.*Pr*.933a16; of a leech's bite, *penetrate into*, Aret.*CA*2.6; of customs, Plu.2.216b, *Agis* 3, etc.

παρεισδῠσις, εως, ἡ, *slipping in*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.199, Gal.8.581; ποῦ ἑτέρου .ἄρθρου A.D.*Synt*.81.9; of poison, Philum.*Ven*.4.1; *way to get in, opening*, Thphr.*CP*1.7.2; *loophole* of entrance, *chink*, Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.47, Dam.*Pr*.68; *means of entry*, *PStrassb*.22.30 (i A.D.); but also, *loophole* of escape (in argument), Hero *Spir*.1 *Prooem.* (fort. παρέκ-).

II. dub.sens., ἔχουσι π. καὶ φιλαυτότητα καὶ λύπην Vett.Val.345.8.

παρεισειμι (εἶμι *ibo*), = παρεισέρχομαι, Men.202, Nicostr.Com.4, Philippid.8, Arist.*Resp*.476a30.

παρεισέρπω, aor. -είρπῠσα, *creep in secretly*, Ph.ap.Eus.*PE*8.14.

παρεισέρχομαι, with aor. and pf. Act., *come* or *go in beside*: Medic., of fingers or instruments, *to be inserted*, Gal.18(1).323, 332: generally, *come in*, ὅπως .. τύχη παρεισέλθῃ Epicur.*Fr*.281p.351 U.; παρεισελθόντες ὡς φίλιοι Plb.1.7.3, al.; νόμος παρεισῆλ θεν ἵνα πλεονάσῃ τὸ παράπτωμα Ep.Rom.5.20; π.ἄφνω πρὸς τὴν ἑστίαν Plu.*Cor*.23; *to be introduced*, of a side-issue, Gal.8.749; c. inf., π. κατασκοπῆσαι Ep.Gal.2.4.

II. *occur*, *suggest itself*, of an idea, τινι Vett.Val.357.9.

παρεισκομίζω, *bring in*, νύκτωρ κεκαλυμμένας εἰκόνας J.*BJ*2.9.2:—Pass., ib. 5.12.1.

παρεισκρίνω [ῑ], *bring in, introduce beside*, of a digression, Eust.1397.63:—Pass., *to be introduced*, Id.263.5, Hsch.

παρεισκυκλέω, *smuggle in*, Athenio1.32; esp. *introduce* a digression, etc., Procl.*in Prm*.p.829 S., Procl.*in Ti*.1.31 D. (Pass.), Dam.*Pr*.23.

II. παρὰ τοῖς ὕστερον παρεισκυκλεῖν λόγους τὸ ὡς ἐκ περίσδου τινὸς κυκλικῶς παρεισάγειν καὶ στρογγύλλειν τὸ φραζόμενον · ἔτι δὲ καὶ ἄλλως, τὸ πολλάκις περὶ τὸ αὐτὸ στρέφεσθαι καὶ οἷον τροχοειδῶς εἱλεῖσθαι, Eust.683.61.

παρεισοδεύω, *cause to walk*, τινὰς εἰς τὰ τῶν μακάρων ἴχνια Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.12.

παρεισοδος, ἡ, *entrance*, Sor.1.58; of a stage entrance, Sch.S.*Aj*.66.

παρεισπέμπω, *let in*, J.*BJ*5.3.1, Plu.2.760b.

παρεισπίπτω, *get in by the side, steal in*, Thphr.*CP*5.16.1, Luc.*Jud.Voc*.11, etc.; -πεσόντες ἔλαθον D.H.7.11; esp. in war, εἰς τὰς πολιορκουμένας πόλεις Plb.1.18.3, cf. D.S.20.44, Str.14.1.38, Plu.*Sert*.3.

II. *fall in the way of*, Id.*Luc*.17.

παρεισπλοκή, v. παρεμπλοκή.

παρεισπορεύομαι, *infiltrate*, λεληθότως LXX2Ma.8.1.

παρεισπράσσω, Att. -ττω, *exact beside what is due*, i.e. *illegally*, of tax-gatherers, Poll.9.32.

παρεισρέω, *flow* or *stream in*, [ὕδωρ] εἰς τὰς μυωπίας π. Thphr.*Fr*.174.7; *glide* or *slip in*, εἰς τὰ συσσίτια, εἰς τὴν πόλιν, Plu.*Lyc*.17, 27:—Pass., in lit. sense, ἐὰν παρεισρυῇ ὑγρὸν εἰς τὴν ἀρτηρίαν *glide in by the side* or *imperceptibly*, Arist.*PA*664b5, cf. Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.28.

παρεισφέρω, *bring in beside*, π. νόμον *propose* an *amending* law, D.20.88, cf. 99 (Pass.); *smuggle in*, *PTeb*.38.12 (ii B.C.): generally, *introduce*, Στωικὰς δόξας A.D.*Conj*.213.9; τρόπον Aps.p.243 H.; *apply besides*, σπουδήν 2Ep.Pet.1.5; *interpolate*, Sch.D.T.p29 H.:—Pass., *to be brought in*, χυτρῖδες εἰς τὰς μέθας -φέρονται Arist.*Fr*.110.

παρεισφθείρομαι, *steal in to the hurt* of another, *Ph*.2.341, J.*BJ*4.2.1, 4.3.3.

παρεισφρέω, *slip in*, λαθραίως Tz.*H*.8.493.

παρεισχέω, *pour in beside*, metaph., in Pass., γύαϊκες π. ταρά τινα πλαγίᾳ θύρᾳ Eun.*VS*p.447 B.

πᾰρέκ (on the accent, v. infr.), before a vowel **πᾰρέξ** (also before a conson., Od.12.276, *SIG*4.6 (Cyzicus, vi B.C.), Pl.*Epin*.976d, *UPZ*81 iii 20 (ii B.C.), etc., and always in Hdt., LXX(Jd.8.26, al.), and J. (*AJ*7.1.3, al.)): (παρά, ἐκ):

A. as Prep.,

1. c. gen. loci, *outside, before*, νῆδος .. π. λιμένος τετάνυσται Od.9.116; παρὲξ ὁδοῦ *out of* the road, Il.10.349.

2. *besides, except*, *SIG*l.c., etc.; οὐ δὲν ἔστιν ἄλλο π. τοῦ ἐόντος Parm.8.37; πάρεξ τοῦ ἀργύρου χρυσὸν .. ἀνέθηκε Hdt.1.14, cf. 93, 192; πάρεξ ὀστέου καὶ νεύρου Hp.*Alim*.51; ἑτέραν [ἐπιστήμην] πάρεξ τῶν εἰρημένων εὑρεῖν Pl.l.c., cf. Epicur.*Nat*.14 G.; μηδὲν ἰδιοπραγεῖν πάρεξ τῶν προσταττομένων Plb.8.26.9.

3. οἰωνοῖο π. *contrary to* the omen, A.R.2.344; π. οὗ πατρός *against the with of* .., Id.3.743.

II. c. acc., *along the side of, along*, παρὲξ ἅλα φῦκος ἔχευεν Il.9.7; παρὲκ μίτον 23.762; παρὲξ τὴν νῆσον *past, clear of* the island, Od.12.276; παρὲξ περιμήκεα δοῦρα *alongside of* .., ib. 443; παρὲξ .. νῆα *past* it, 15.199; πρὲκ μέγα τειχίον 16.165, 343; σῆμα παρὲξ Ἴλοιο Il.24.349; παρὲκ νόον *aside from* sense and reason, 10.391 (v. παρεξάγω II); *foolishly*, 20.133; παρὲξ ὀλίγον θανάτοιο *within* a little of death, A.R.2.113.

2. παρὲξ Ἀξιλῆα *without the knowledge of* Achilles, Il.24.434.

3. *contrary to*, Call.*fr*.186.7 Pf. νόον τινός A.R.1.130; π. Διὸς βουλήν ib. 1315; π. ἐμὰ θέσφατα βῆναι Id.2.341.

4. *beside*, τέρψιές εἰσι θεῆς πολλαὶ .. παρὲξ τὸ θεῖον χρῆμα Archil.196a.13 W. παλίσματα π. αὐτὰς Πάτρας ἄλλα Paus.7.18.6.

5. *except*, *Supp.Epigr*.2.710.3 (Pednelissus, i B.C.).

B. as Adv.,

1. of Place, *out beside*, *out and away*, λαβὼν περιμήκεα κοντὸν ὦσα παρέξ Od.9.488; νῆχε παρέξ *out along shore*, 5.439; στῆ δὲ παρέξ *hard by*, Il.11.486; τῆλε παρέξ far *away*, A.R.2.272.

2. metaph., *beside the mark*, παρὲξ ἀγορευέμεν Il.12.213; παρὲξ ἐρέουσα Od.23.16.

3. ἄλλα παρὲξ μεμνώμεθα let us talk *of something else*, 14.168.

4. *excepting*, Μῆδοι .. ἄρξαντες τῆς Ἀσίης ἐπ' ἔτεα τριήκοντα καὶ ἑκατὸν δυῶν δέοντα πάρεξ ἢ ὅσον οἱ Σκύθαι ἦρχον *except* so long as .., (i.e. *including* that period), Hdt.1.130 (but Δωριεῖ π. ἢ Ὀλυμπίασιν Ἰσθμίων μὲν γεγόνασιν ὀκτὼ νῖκαι *besides, exclusive of* .., prob. in Paus.6.7.4): abs., *besides*, ταῦτα π. δὲ μηδέν Plb.2.23.3. LXXEz.15.4; (Acc. to Hdn.Gr.2.63, 931, παρέξ is correct in Hom., πάρεξ in Hdt., as in codd., cf. *EM*652.39, Eust.732.40.)

παρεκάτεροι, οἱ, *those on each side*, *Vit.Aesop*.(G)25 (παρακ- cod.).

παρεκβαίνω, Cret. **παρεσβ-** poet. in *Inscr.Cret*.1.xxiii 3 (Phaestus, ii B.C.), *step aside from*, *deviate from*, c. gen., δικαίου Hes.*Op*.226; τοῦ εὖ Arist.*EN*1109b19; τῆς ἀρετῆς Id.*Pol*.1325b6; π. τῆς ἀριστοκρατίας ἡ τάξις ib. 1273a21; τοῦ καθήκοντος Plb.12.7.1; π. ἐκ τοῦ γένους Arist.*GA*767b6; ἐκ τῆς τάξεως Plb.8.26.8; ἀπὸ τῶν κρειττόνων Procl.*Inst*.124.

2. c. acc., *overstep*, *transgress*, Διὸς σέβας A.*Ch*.645 (lyr.); τὰ πάτρια Arist.*Pol*.1310b19; ἐπὶ μικρὸν π. τὸ τῆς πολιτείας εἶδος Id.*EN*1160b20; τὴν φύσιν Id.*GA*771a12; ῥίς ἐστι παρεκβεβηκυῖα τὴν εὐθύτητα Id.*Pol*.1309b23; τὸν κοινὸν́ οὖν Phld.*Po*.5.15; ποταμοῦ-βάντος τὸ ῥεῖθρον Thphr.*HP*3.1.5.

3. abs., *deviate*, ὁ μικρὸν παρεκβαίνων Arist.*EN*1126a35; αἱ παρεκβεβηκυῖαι πολιτεῖαι Id.*Pol*.1275b1; opp. ὀρθαὶ [πολιτεῖαι], ib. 1282b13; π. ἐς ἃ μὴ θέμις *APl*.4.243 (Antist.); prob. l. in Ph.*Bel*.61.49, 62.51.

II. *make a digression*, ὅθεν παρεξέβημεν Arist.*EN*1095b14; περί τινος Id.*PA*658b II; ἀπό τινος Plb.4.9.1, al.; εἰς ταῦτα Id.6.50.1.

παρεκβάλλω, *throw out at the side*, Sch.E.*Hipp*.237 (Pass.), Hsch.s.v. ἀμβητιῶν.

II. *extract and compile* the remarks of others, Eust.3.1.

παρεκβᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *going aside from*: metaph., *deviation from*, τοῦ δικαίου Arist.*Pol*.1307a7.

2. esp. of the *deviations* of constitutional forms, as τυραννίς is a π. of monarchy, oligarchy of aristocracy, democracy of ἡ πολιτεία, Id.*EN*1160a31, cf. *Pol*.1279a20, 1283a29, al.

II. *digression*, Is.6.59 (pl.), Plb.1.15.13, al., Apollon.Cit.3; τὴν π. ποιήσασθαι, ποιεῖσθαι τὰς π, D.H.1.53, D.S.1.37, cf. Phld.*Rh*.1.157 S.; κατὰ παρέκβασιν Plb.3.2.7, 31.30.4, S.E.*P*.3.101.

παρεκβᾰτικός, ή, όν, *discursive*, λόγος Alex.Aphr.*Febr*.18 (Comp.). Adv. -κῶς *by way of digression*, Eustr.*in EN*7.12, Tz.ad Lyc.653, Phot., Suid.

παρεκβολεύομαι, *narrate in a digression*, ὡς .. Sch.A.R.4.284.

παρεκβολή, ἡ, *digression*, Iamb.*Bab*.8.

II. *compilation of a set of critical remarks*, as those of Eust. on Homer, Pindar, and Dionysius Periegeta, cf. eund.ad D.P.426; παρεκβολαὶ διαφόρων γραμματικῶν, title of Sch.D.T. in Cod.*BMus.Add*.5118.

παρεκβολικός, ή, όν, *discursive*, τὸ π. Eust.4.38.

παρεκδέχομαι, *take in a wrong sense, misconstrue*, Plb.15.25.35; M.Ant.5.6, Anon.*in Tht*.19.46.

παρεκδίδωμι, *give in marriage secretly*: Παρεκδιδομένη, name of a play by Antiphanes

παρεκδοχή, ἡ, in pl., *varieties of interpretation*, Ph.Bybl.ap.Eus.*PE*1.10.

παρεκδοχικῶς, Adv., = σύεκδοχικῶς, Sch.Od.3.486.

παρεκδύομαι, Pass. with aor. 2 Act., *slip out secretly*, Luc.*JTr*.41.

παρεκδυσις, v. παρείσδυσις I.

παρεκεῖ, Adv. *thereabouts*, Hsch. and Suid. s.v. ἐπέκεινα.

παρεκέσετο, v. παράκειμαι.

παρέκθεσις, εως, ἡ, *insertion* of part of a metrical system intermediate between εἴσθεσις and ἔκθεσις, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.1007, *Pax*458.

παρέκθέω, *run past*, c. acc. loci, A.R.1.592: abs., *penetrate*, ἐλλέβορος -θέων εἴσω Aret.*CD*2.13.

παρέκθλίβω [ῑ], *jostle aside*, Arist.*Pr*.932a13 (Pass.).

παρέκκᾰθαίρω, *clear up, explain incidentally*, Epicur.*Nat*.119 G.

παρέκκειμαι, *to be put aside*, Porph.*in Harm*.p.88 D.

παρέκκλίνω [ῑ], *turn somewhat aside*, ἑαυτόν Archig.ap.Gal.12.656.

2. *alter slightly*, of the form of a word, D.H.5.47.

II. *turn aside from, shun*, ἀλλήλας Arist.*HA*578b10.

2. abs., *turn aside, deviate*, Aeschin.1.176; ἡ καρδία μικρὸν εἰς τὰ εὐώνυμα π. Arist.*PA*666b7; ὄνομα μικρὸν παρεκκλῖνον ἀπὸ .. *formed by a slight deviation* from .., as ἦθος from ἔθος, Id.*EN*1103a18 (here and elsewh. with v.l. παρεγκλ-).

παρέκλέγω, *collect covertly*, π. τὰ κοινά *embezzle* the public moneys, D.10.204, cf. Ph.2.575, D.C.54.21, 76.7.

2. of birds, *collect* food *here and there*, ὅ τι ἂν τύχῃ παρεκλέγων Ael.*NA*8.25, cf. 17.16.

3. *seek to acquire*, τὸ τῆς δόξης ἀθάνατον Eun.*Hist*.p.251 D.

παρέκλείπω, *leave out*, Aristid.1.171 J.

II. *run short*; c. acc., *fail*, π. αὐτοὺς τὰ βρώματα v.l. in LXXJu.11.12.

παρέκλύω, *relieve from*, τοῦ ἐπισπασμοῦ Sor.2.11.

2. Pass., *to be cut off from, unreceptive of*, πρὸς ἅπαντα δι' ὧν ἄμεινον βιώσονται Phld.*Herc*.1251.18.

παρέκμανθάνω, *learn incidentally* or *gradually*, τὴν μουσικήν Phld.*Mus*.p105 K. **-νέομαι** *sailpast*, c. acc. loci, A.R.2.651.941.1243.

παρέκνεύω, *diverge from* the road, Eust.891.11.

παρέκπέμπω, *convey forth*, Ph.2.224.

παρέκπεράω, *go past*, c. acc. loci, A.*Fr*.31.

παρέκπέτομαι, *fly out and past*, παρεξέπτη Plu.2.806e.

παρέκπίπτω, *slope*, εἰς τὰ μεσημβρινὰ μέρη *Placit*.3.12.1.

II. *fall to pieces*, of papyri, prob. in *PFam.Teb*.15.71 (i/ii A.D.).

παρέκπληρόω, *pack*, μότῳ ξηρῷ Heliod.ap.Orib.50.49.2.

παρέκπροφεύγω, *flee forth from, elude one's grasp*, ἵνα μή σε παρεκπροφύγῃσιν ἄεθλα Il.23.314.

παρέκπῠρόομαι, Pass., *take fire by the way*, Arist.*Mete*.341[b]30.

παρέκπύρωσις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, *taking fire by the side*, Phlp.*in Mete*.75.7 (pl.).

παρέκρέω, aor. 2 inf. παρεκρῠῆναι, *run out at the side*, Dsc.*Eup*.1.235.

παρέκρίπτω, *throw up*, εἰς τοὺς αἰγιαλούς, of the sea, prob. in Cyran.33.

παρέκστροφή, ἡ, *turning towards*, π. προσώπων, of lovers, Malch.p.394 D. (pl.).

παρέκτᾰνύω, = παρεκτείνω, Q.S.3.337 (Pass.), *AP*5.250 (Iren.).

παρέκτᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *stretching out, extension*, ἀέρος *expanse*, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.53 U. (pl.); χρονικὴ π. S.E.*M*.6.57, cf. *Theol*.*Ar*.52 (pl.); χρόνου Sor.2.43; τῶν ἐπισημασιῶν Alex.Philalethesap.Gal.7.467.

2. *projection* of the false ribs, Ruf.*Oss*.25.

II. *lengthening* of a syllable, D.H.*Comp*.15.

παρέκτᾰτέον, *one must attribute extension to*, τὸ ἀδιάστατον Plot.1.5.7.

παρέκτείνω, *stretch out in line, deploy* an army *into line*, Plb.11.12.4, etc.; of a fleet, π. ἐπὶ μίαν ναῦν Id.1.26.15; ὅτι πλεῖστον π. τὰς ναῦς D.S.13.98: generally, *stretch out beside*, τὸ σῶμά τινι Plu.*Agis*20; *stretch out*, εἰς λόγους ταῦτα π. Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.23:—Pass., τῆς στρατοπεδείας παρὰ τὸν Ἀσωπὸν -τεταμένῃς Plu.*Arist*.11.

b. *stretch out beyond*, w. gen., εἰ .. μὴ τοῦ ἀναγκαίου πουλὺ παρεξετάθης *AP*9.643 (Agath.).

2. *make coextensive with*, τῇ ναυμαχίᾳ τὴν βύβλον π. D.H.*Th*.12.

3. pass., *to be strained*, τὸ .. -τεταμένον *intensity*, Aristid. Quint.2.10.

II. intr., *extend*, of Place, ἐπὶ τὴν θάλασσαν LXXEz.47.19; τὸ δεξιὸν κέρας παρὰ τὸν Εὐφράτην -τεῖνον D.S.14.22; αἱ κῶμαι π. ἀπὸ Πισιδίας .. ἕως Λυκίας Str.13.4.17; of Time, Thphr.*CP*1.13.9; τριταῖοι -τείνοντες, of semi-tertian fevers, Agathin.ap.Gal.7.367; -τεινόντων τῶν ἀγώνων Phld.*Mus*.p.109 K.

2. of a man, *extend his life, survive*, μέχρι τινός D.H.*Is*.1.

3. in Logic, *to be of wider extent*, Arist.*APo*.99[a]35.

III. in Pass. c. dat. *extend beside* or *be coextensive with*, π. χείλεσι ποταμοῦ D.S.3.10; ὅλα ὅλοις -τεινεται *Stoic*.2.156; -τείνεσθαι τῷ χρόνῳ Diog.Bab.*Stoic*.3.216; ὕλης -τεινομένης τοῖς σώμασιν Jul.*Or*.4.134a.

2. metaph., *measure oneself with*, παρεκτείνεσθαί τινι Democr.238; μὴ -τείνου πένης ὢν πλουσίῳ LXXPr.23.4.

παρέκτελέω, *accomplish against one's wish*, Mosch.4.125.

παρεκτέον, (παρέχω) *one must furnish, afford*, ἡμῖν γέλωτα X.*Cyr*.2.2.15; τινὶ χάριν Andronic.Rhod.p.577 M.; π. ἑαυτὴν ἐπιτηδείαν Theano Ep.5.4, cf. Gal.17 (2).355.

παρεκτίθημι, *set forth*, τὰ πραχθέντα ὅτως γέγονε Eun.*Hist*.p.223 D.:—Med., *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.80.

II. Med., *expose one's* child, Sch.E.*Andr*.69.

παρεκτικός, ή, όν (παρέχω) *able to cause*, *Stoic*.2.119; ἀλγηδόνος S.E.*M*.7.203, cf. Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.58.29; ἐλπίδος Gal.17(2).147; δυάδος *Theol.Ar*.6; τοῦ εὖ Procl.*Inst*.9.

II. *liberal*, Ar.Byz.*Epit*.43.7 (Comp.), Vett.Val.47.3, al.

παρέκτοπος, ον, *somewhat out of the way*, *Gloss*.

παρεκτός, Adv. *besides* or *except for* a thing, c. gen., Ev.Matt.5.32, Act.Ap.26.29; *SEG*26.434.

II. abs., χωρὶς τῶν π. besides things *external*, 2Ep.Cor.11.28.

παρεκτρέπω, *turn aside*, ὀχετὸν ὥστε μὴ θανεῖν E.*Supp*.1111:—Pass., *to be turned aside, deviate*, παρεκτετράφθαι Arist.*GA*773[a]15; π. εἰς .. Plu.2.114d; π.τῆς ὁδοῦ Sch.Ar.*Ach*.81.

παρεκτρέχω, *run out past*, in aor. part. -δραμόντες Plu.*Flam*.8.

II. metaph., παρεκδεδραμηκότα παρὰ τὰς εὐθείας forms *derived from* the nominative, A.D.*Adv*.171.25; of the *outcome* of astrological influences, Vett.Val.185.2.

παρεκτρίβομαι [ῑ], Pass., *suffer friction*, Arist.*Cael*.289[a]20.

παρεκτροπή, ἡ, *turning aside, diverting*, of a stream, D.C.*Fr*.77.

II. (from Pass.) *swerving aside, deviation, divergence*, τῆς τάξεως Demetr.*Eloc*.84; κυριωτέρου σχήματος A.D.*Synt*.167.3; παράλλαξις καὶ π. ἡ πρὸς τὸ ὄν Simp.*in Ph*.232.35.

2. *abnormality*, Steph.*in Hp*.1.110 D.

παρεκτροχάζω, *pass by*, *IG*12(8)p.vii (found in Egypt).

II. *run from the path, yield the road*, τισι Tz.*H*.10.84.

παρέκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *provider*, Ramsay *Studies in the Eastern Roman Provinces* p.128 (Phrygia).

παρεκφαίνομαι, *appear beside* or *gradually*, Gal.19.354.

παρεκφέρω, *abuse*, τὸ μέγεθος τῆς δωρεᾶς prob. in *IG*2.1099.33 (ii A.D.):—Pass., *to be carried beyond bounds*, Aristipp.ap.Stob.3.17.17; πέρα τοῦ μέτρον Plu.2.102c, cf. Metrod.*Herc*.831.1.

II. *to be excreted with*, Aët.5.28.

παρεκφρακτικός, v. παραφρακτικός.

παρεκχέω, *pour out by degrees*, ἔκ τινος εἴς τι κατὰ σταγόνα S.E.*M*.7.90:—Pass., Gal.18(2).447; of rivers and lakes, *overflow*, Str.16.2.33, D.S.5.47; also π. εἰς πιμελώδη ὄγκον *become obese*, Sor.1.32.

παρεκχῠμα, ατος, τό, *effusion*: hence πιμελή ἐστι π. λευκόν Ruf.*Anat*.66.

παρεκχῠσις, εως, ἡ, *overflowing*, of rivers, Plb.34.10.4, Str.3.5.7, etc.

2. *effusion*, αἵματος Gal.19.124; of humours, Cass.Fel.76; = ὕδερος, Cael.Aur.*TP*3.8.

παρελαιν, ὁ, prob. non-Hellenic name of a cult-object, *Inscr.Cret*.1. v 23.5 (Arcades, ii A.D.).

παρέλᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *riding past*, Arr.*Tact*.37.4.

παρελαύνω or -ελάω, aor. παρήλᾰσα Il.23.638, Ep. παρέλασσα ib. 382:—*drive by* or *past*, ἐναντίω δύ' ἅρματε π. *drive* them *past* one another, Ar.*Av*.1129; π. τὸν ἵππον X.*Cyr*.5.3.55; τὰς αἶγας παρελᾶντα (Dor. pres. part.) Theoc.5.89, cf. 8.73, Longus3.15.

II. as if intr.,

1. *drive by* (sc. δίφρον, ἅρμα, ἵππους, etc.), Il.23.382, 427.

b. c. acc. pers., *drive past, overtake* another, οἷοισίν μ' ἵπποισι παρήλασαν ib. 638; but π. Τρηχῖνα *drive on* to Trachis, Hes.*Sc*.353; also π. ἐφ' ἅρματος, ἐφ' ἵππου, X.*An*.1.2.16, 3.4.46; fig., Parm.8.61.

2. *row* or *sail past*, παρήλασε νηΐ Od.12.186.

b. c. acc. pers., [Σειρῆνας] παρήλασαν ib. 197.

3. in Prose, *ride by, run by*, c. acc., freq. in X., *An*.1.2.17, al.; π. τὰς τάξεις ib. 3.5.4.

4. less freq., *ride up to, rush towards*, πρὸς αὐτόν, ἐπὶ τοὺς πολεμίους, *Cyr*.4.2.12, *Eq.Mag*.8.18; *ride on one's way*, Cyr.3.3.4.

παρελέγχω, *rebuke*, LXX2Ma.4.33, Gal.2.645.

παρέλευσις, εως, ἡ, = παροδεία, Suid., Mich.*in PN*79.22.

παρελκόντως, Adv. *superfluously*, Dsc.*Ther*.*Praef*., Ptol.*Harm*.2.8, Eust.26.7.

παρελκῠσις, εως, ἡ, *protraction, delay*, LXXJb.25.3, Hsch., Phot. (-εσις cod.).

παρελκυσμός, ὁ, *protraction* of disease, Aët.9.28.

II. *prolongation* of sound, Eust.1005.6.

παρελκυ‹σ›τής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who protracts*, *Gloss*.:—fem. **παρελκύστρ‹ι›α,** ib.

παρέλκω, fut. -ελκύσω LXXSi.29.8 (v.l. -ελκύσῃς): aor. -είλκυσα Ar.*Nu*.553: pf. -είλκυκα *PMagd*.6.10 (iii B.C.): pf. Pass. -είλκυσμαι:—*draw aside*, π. πραγμάτων ὀρθὰν ὁδόν Pi.*O*.7.46; π. τὸ ἀκόντισμα *draw* it *out sideways*, Plu.*Cam*.2; π. ἑαυτόν *withdraw secretly*, Id.*Cleom*.8; π. τινὰ ἀπὸ .. Chrysipp.ap.D.L.7.182 (v.l.); π. ἡ φαντασία πρός τι S.E.*P*.2.77:—Med., *draw aside to oneself, get hold of by craft*, οὕνεκα τῶν μὲν δῶρα παρέλκετο Od.18.282.

2. *lead alongside*, as a led horse, Hdt.3.102:—Med., ὁ ἀλαύνων τὸν ἕτερον παρέλκεται Harp. s.v. ἅμιπποι:—Pass., παρέλκεσθαι ἐκ γῆς *to be towed* from the bank, Hdt.2.96.

3. κενὰς παρέλκειν (τὰς κώπας, acc. to Sch.) *pull* them through the air, without dipping them, i.e. make a mere show of working, Ar.*Pax*1306.

4. *drag in*, ὅταν ἀπορήσῃ .., τότε π. αὐτόν (sc. τὸν νοῦν) Arist.*Metaph*.985[a]20; τὰ Ἰουδαικὰ εἰς. τὸν μῦθον π. Plu.2.363d:—Pass., *to be brought in as an accompaniment*, Phld.*Mus*.p.65 K.

5. *lug on the stage*, or *maul* a play, Εὔπολις μὲν τὸν Μαρικᾶν .. παρείλκυσεν Ar.*Nu*.553.

II. *spin out* in time, τὰ κατὰ τὸν κίνδυνον π. ὀλίγας ἡμέρας Plb.2.70.3, etc.; μηδὲν παρέλκων without *delay*, *SIG*306.43 (Tegea, iv B.C.): c. acc., *put off, fob off*, τινα *PMagd*. l.c., etc.: abs. *EA*12.150 no. 3, 1.4 (Lydia, ii/iii A.D.), μὴ μύνῃσι παρέλκετε *put* not things *off* by excuses, Od.21.111; also π. τὸν χρόνον D.H.2.45, Luc.*Am*.54; παρελκύσαντος δὲ αὐτοῦ χρόνον *SEG*35.1164.8 (Lydia, ii A.D.):—Pass., *to be delayed*, Plb.5.30.5, 22.4.11, D.H.10.19.

III. intr., *to be prolonged, continue*, Luc.*Am*.25, Eun.*Hist*.p.260 D.; ἡδονῆς παρέλκοντα μέτρα Luc.*Am*.21.

2. *to be redundant*, περιττὰ καὶ παρέλκοντα Ph.1.227, cf. Phld.*D*.3.14. Arr.*Epict*.1.7.29, S.E.*P*.2.175; περὶ τῶν παρελκόντων λόγων, title of work by Chrysippus, *Stoic*.2.7: so in Gramm., τὰ παρέλκοντα A.D.*Pron*.3.6:—Pass., τὰ ἐκ περιττοῦ παρελκόμενα τοῖς ἐπιτηδεύμασι things *merely appended* to the arts, *extraneous additions* to them, Plb.9.20.6, cf. D.H.4.20, Plu.2.386d, A.D.*Pron*.79.27.

IV. intr., *to be derived*, ἀπό .. ib. 6.16.

παρέλλειψις, εως, ἡ, *loss of one of two similar consonants*, as κάλιον for κάλλιον, Trypho *Pass*.1.26, al.

II. π. τῆς φύσεως *defect* of nature, prob. in Anon.*in Prm*. in *Rh.Mus*.47(1892).601.

παρελπίζω, *to be disappointed in one's hopes of*, τινας Phld.*Lib*.p.8 O.

παρεμβαίνω, *fit*, εἰς ἐπιτομήν Ph.*Bel*.66.39; *go in beside* another, Plu.2.593f.

2. παρεμβεβηκώς *riding as a passenger in*, τεθρίππῳ D.H.2.34; ἐφ' ἁρματείου δίφρου id.5.47.

παρεμβάλλω, fut. -βᾰλῶ Ar.*V*.481:—*put in beside* or *between, insert, interpose*, τι l.c.; π. λόγους ἑτέρους D.40.61; ὑποψίας π. *insinuate* suspicions, Aeschin.1.167; π. δημηγορίας ib. 174; ὅτε νυστάζοιεν οἱ ἀκροατιά, π. τῆς πεντηκονταδράχμου *interpose* [a touch] of his 50 drachmae lecture, of Prodicus the Sophist, Arist.*Rh*.1415[b]16, cf. *Top*.157[a]1; *interpolate*, π. τι εἰς τὰ Ἡσιόδου Plu.2.730f, cf. Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.309.27 (Pass.).

b. in Tactics, *insert* troops in a line of battle, Plb.1.33.7, al.; *insert* men in the ranks, Ascl.*Tact*.10.17, etc.

c. *place in* a class or order, Pl.*Lg*.741a.

d. *feed* olives into a press, *PFay*.91.6, al. (i A.D.).

e. *add* an ingredient in medicine, Sor.1.122, Aët.16.85.

f. εἰς ἔκθεσμα πράγματα π. ἑαυτό *engage* in .., *POxy*.129.4 (vi A.D.).

2. *draw up in battle-order*, Plb.2.27.7, al., Plu.2.618d, etc.

II. intr., *fall into line*, ἐς ναυμαχίαν Plb.5.67.7, cf. Plu.*Sull*.17, etc.

2. of an army, *encamp*. LXXEx.15.27, al., Plb.1.77.6.

3. of guests at table, *take* their *places*, Plu.2.615d.

4. *advance*, Plb.11.23.5; εἰς .. Id.5.14.9, 20.19.8.

παρεμβλαστάνω, *grow in beside*, Ph.1.573.

παρεμβλέπω, *look askance*, εἴς τι E.*Hel*.1558, cf. Phld.*Vit*.p.37 J., Sm.Ca.1.6, Hsch. s.v. παριλλαίνουσα.

παρεμβλησις, εως, ἡ, *encamping*, Aq.Is.29.1.

παρεμβολή, ἡ, *insertion, interpolation*, ἑτέρων πραγμάτων Aeschin.3.205, cf. 1.166 (pl.), Phld.*Rh*.1.261 S.

2. Gramm., *parenthesis*, Alex.*Fig*.25, Tib.*Fig*.48.

II. *drawing up in battle-order*, Plb.11.32.6; in Tactics, *insertion of men in the ranks* (dist. fr. παρένταξις and παρεμπλοκή), Ascl.*Tact*.6.1, 10.17.

b. *company* of soldiers, etc., LXXGe.32.2(3); *host*, ib.33.8 (pl.), Ezek.*Exag*.81.

2. *encampment*, Diph.57, Theophil.9, Crito Com.1, LXXEx.14.19, al., Plb.3.74.5, al., Plu.*Galb*.27: generally, *soldiers' quarters*, Plb.6.29.1; *barracks*, Act.Ap.21.34, cf. *Ostr*.901, al. (ii A.D.); name of an ἄμφοδον, *POxy*.2131.8 (iii A.D.).

III. *ramming at an oblique angle*, Plb.21.7.4 (cj. παραβ-).

IV. in boxing and wrestling, π. βάλλειν *trip* an adversary by a twist of the leg, Luc.*Ocyp*.60, cf. Plu.2.638f (pl.).

παρεμβολικός, ή, όν, *of* or *connected with a* (*military*) *camp*, δεῖπνα Plu.2.643d; of the possessions of a dead soldier, *PWisc*.14 (A.D. 131).

παρεμβολοειδής, ές, *like an interjection*, Hsch. s.v. βόμβαξ.

παρεμβολοθέτης, ου, ὁ, *one who fixes a camp*, *Gloss*.

παρέμβροχος, ον, *slightly tipsy*, *Vit.Aesop*.(G)68.

παρεμβύω [ῡ], *stuffin*, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.22.

παρεμμαίνομαι, Pass., *to be somewhat mad*, Tim.*Lex*. s.v. κορυβαντιᾶν.

παρεμμᾰνής, ές, *somewhat mad*, *Gloss*.

παρέμμεναι, Ep. inf. of πάρειυι (εἰμί *sum*).

παρεμμίγνυμι, *mix in besides*, Ael.*NA*3.30, Olymp.*in Alc*.p.7 C. (Pass.), Tz.*H*.2.347:—also **-μίσγω,** Ps.-Dsc.4.137.

παρεμπάσσω, *sprinkle* or *mix in besides*, Dsc.5.76, Damocr.ap.Gal.14.121; τινί τι *Gp*.2.34.1:—Pass., c. dat., ib. 3.9.

παρεμπηδάω, *make an incursion, interfere*, *PPetr*.3p.78 (iii B.C.).

παρεμπίνω, *drinko to excess*, Hsch.

παρεμπίπλημι, *fill secretly with*, τὸ τεῖχος ὅπλων Plu.*Marc*.18:—Pass., *to be overfull*, τινος Erasistr.ap.Gal.7.538.

παρεμπίπραμαι, Pass., *to be chafed by rubbing*, Str.15.1.52.

παρεμπίπτω, fut. -πεσοῦμαι Arist.*APo*.95b23:—*creep in, effect an entrance*, ἀρχαὶ π. λοιμῶν Democritei ap. Plu.2.733d, cf. Pl.*Chrm*.173d, LXXWi.7.25, Alciphr.1.13; *intrude*, εἰς τὴν πολιτείαν Aeschin.2.173; βραχέα σοφῷ τύχη -πίπτει Epicur.*Sent*.16, cf. *Fab*.19; παρεμπεσοῦσα ἡ σώματος φύσις πρὸς αὑτὴν ἡμᾶς εἵλκυσεν Plot.6.9.9; of enemies, *effect an entrance*, Ph.*Bel*.80.43; of humours, *find their way, are diverted*, Arist.*GA*768b36.

2. in Logic, of a term, *to be inserted*, Id.*APr*.42b8, *APo*. l.c.

3. Gramm., τὸ παρεμπῖπτον ἄοθρον the *inserted* article, A.D.*Synt*.33.18; of a word *inserted* for euphony, D.H.*Dem*.40.

4. Medic., of *intercident* critical days, Gal.9.928.

b. of the *intercident* pulse, Ruf.*Syn.Puls*.8.3, Gal.8.525.

5. generally, *intervene*, μὴ δυναμένου παρεμπεσεῖν σημείου S.E.*M*.9.423, cf. Plot.5.3.11, Iamb.*Myst*.1.4: Geom., of a line, *fall in* between curve and tangent, Euc.3.16, Apollon.Perg.*Con*.1.32.

6. *occur, present itself*, Arist.*GA*742b8; τὰ ἀεὶ -πίπτοντα Epicur.*Ep*.1p.31 U.; εἰ ἀμφισβήτησις παρεμπέσοι Hermog.*Inv*.4.14.

II. *fall under the head of*, τινι Plu.2.570f: abs., *to be included in one form*, A.D.Synt;259.5, cf. 21.2.

παρεμπλάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *stop up*, τοὺς πόρους Alex.Trall.2, cf. Antyll.ap.Orib.10.22.1, Dsc.5.81, Aët.7.28:—Pass., *stop up*, τοῖς πόροις Dsc.*Alex.Praef.*

παρεμπλαστικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for stopping the pores*, δύναμις Id.1.109, cf. Aët.9.42, Alex.Trall.5.5 (Comp.).

παρεμπλέκω, *insert* men in ranks, Ascl.*Tact*.10.17; *mingle*, τῷ ποτῷ τὴν τροφήν Orib.*Fr*.41:—Med., prob. in Phot. (παρεπλεξάμην cod.): metaph., *interweave*, Eust.2.2, al.:—Pass., *to be blended with, contained in*, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.57c; *to be involved*, Vett.Val.181.35.

παρεμπλοκή, ἡ, *fitting in, inclusion*, κενοῦ Epicur.*Frr*.92, 274; ἡ κατὰ κένωσιν π. prob. in Hero *Spir*.1 *Prooem.* (παρεισ- codd.); of cogs in a machine, Theo Sm.p.180 H.

2. in Tactics, = παρένταξις 2, Ascl.*Tact*.10.17.

3. Astrol., *complication*, Petos.ap.Vett.Val.281.23.

4. generally, *complication, interposition*, ἡ τοῦ μᾶλλον καὶ ἧττον π. Procl.*in Prm*.p.578 S.

5. *interlude, digression*, ἱστορικὴ π. Eust.103.39.

II. in concrete sense, *stuffing, forcemeat*, Agatharch.34.

παρεμποδίζω, *to be a hindrance*, τινι Luc.*Am*.15: abs., Gal.4.504, 10.63.

παρεμποδισμός, ὁ, *obstruction*, Erot. s.v. κώφωσις, Gal.14.776, Aspasia ap.Aët.16.72.

παρεμποδών, Adv. *in the way*, Procop.Gaz.*Ep*.127, Alex.Trall.2.

παρεμποιέω, *create in* one *besides*, Plu.2.520e.

παρεμπολάω, *traffic underhand in* a thing, *smuggle* it *in*, π. γάμους dub. in E.*Med*.910; πολίτης παρημπολημένος an *intrusive* citizen, *Com.Adesp*.96.

παρεμπολή, ἡ, late spelling of παρεμβολή, *BGU*814.14 (iii A.D.).

παρεμπόρευμα, ατος, τό, in pl., *merchandise of small value, small gains*, Hsch. s.v. ῥωπικά.

II. metaph., *appendix*, = πάρεργον, Luc.*Dem.Enc*.10, 22, M.Ant.3.12, etc.

2. *by-product*, π. τῆς εἰσπνοῆς ἡ τῶν ὀσμῶν γίγνεται διάγνωσις Gal.*UP*8.7.

παρεμπόρεύομαι, *traffic in besides*: metaph., μικρὰ π. τῆς ἀφροδίτης Alciphr.*Fr*.6.16; τὸ τερπνὸν π. *yield* delight *besides* instruction, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.9.

παρέμπτωσις, εως, ἡ, *influx, entrance*, τοῦ ὑγροῦ Arist.*Resp*.476b8; *occurrence*, S.E.*M*.7.175.

2. *insertion* of words, A.D.*Synt*.16.11, al.; *parenthesis*, D.H.*Th*.24 (pl.).

3. *implication*, A.D.*Synt*.202.6, 203.22.

4. Medic., *transfusion* of blood into arteries, Erasistr.ap.Gal.7.542, al., Id.ap.Anon.Lond.27.7, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.49.553, Plu.2.948c.

b. *intercidence* of crisis, Gal.9.868.

c. *embolism of the retinal artery*, Id.14.777.

παρέμφαίνω, aor. παρενέφηνα Phld.*Piet*.18:—*display along with*, τὴν αὑτοῦ ὄφιν Pl.*Ti*.50e.

2. generally, *suggest, indicate*, Arist.*Aud*.801b13, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.52, 245, Plb.12.24.2, Phld. l.c., D.H.*Comp*.6, Plu.*Per*.16, 2.107e, A.D.*Adv*.204.22, *Synt*.9.22:—Pass., Ph.1.488, A.D.*Pron*.11.28.

b. *emphasize*, Phld.*Rh*.1.85 S.; τὸν νοῦν D.L.6.3.

3. π. ὀσμήν τινος *show* the smell of, i.e. smell like, Dsc.1.47; π. σμύρνης ib. 61.

II. Pass., *appear in* a thing *incidentally*, Arist.*de An*.429a 20, Ph.212a8, 224a1; of water, *appear at the same time*, Id.*Pr*.932b23.

παρέμφᾰνίζω, Dor. aor. 1 παρενεφάνιξα, = foreg. 1.2, π. τὴν παρουσίαν *IG*4(1).122.34 (Epid.).

παρέμφάρακτος· ἀσελγής, πέρπερος, Hsch.; = *cerritus*, *Gloss.*

παρέμφᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *signification* of words, περὶ παρεμφάσεως, title of work by Chrysippus, *Stoic*.2.6, cf. Phalar.*Ep*.84.4, Apollod.*Fr.Hist*.102 J., Gal.10.83; ψυχικὴ π. psychical *meaning* (opp. πρᾶγμα), A.D.*Adv*.131.23.

II. *indication*, χρονικὴ π. Id.*Synt*.334.15.

III. *perversion of meaning, misrepresentation*, Phld.*Vit*.p.38 J.

παρέμφᾰτικός, ή, όν, *indicative*, προσώπου, πλήφους, A.D.*Pron*.63.10, *Synt*.68.6; τὰ π. *finite* verb-forms, opp. ἀπαρέμφατα, D.H.*Comp*.5.

παρέμφερής, ές, *somewhat like*, v.l. in Arist.*HA*524[b]10, cf. D.S.1.35, 98, etc. Adv. -ρῶς Zos.5.16; Isid.Trag.1.

παρέμφερω, *to be somewhat like*, Asclep.ap.Gal.14.168.

2. med., *to be in association with*, *PBonn*.inv.2.16 (*JJP*18.43).

II. Pass., *to be brought in besides*, Vett.Val.246.15.

2. *be suspended*, Gal.19.616.

παρέμφράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *block up beside*, τὰς διόδους Id.6.768; τοὺς πόρους Cass.*Pr*.60.

παρέμφύομαι, Pass., *grow in beside*, *hang upon*, Luc.*Fug*.10; Alcin.*Intr*.p.178.27 H.

παρέμφῠσις, εως, ἡ, *point of attachment*, Heliod.ap.Orib.45.9.3.

παρεναλλᾰγή, ἡ, *dislocation*, Gal.14.796.

παρεναλλάσσομαι, Pass., *to be interchanged*, Id.*Phil.Hist*.19.

παρενδείκνῠμαι, Med., *exhibit*, of actors, Poll.4.98, 113.

b. w. nom. and inf., *assume arrogantly*, Call.*Dieg*.vii.4 (*fr.* 194 Pf.).

2. *denote* (of a mask), πολυπραγμοσύνην ib. 145: generally, *display*, Dam.*Pr*.116:—Act. in Olymp.Alch.p.79 B. **-δημέω,** *take up residence in* a place, *Sammelb*.5223.2; τοῖς παρενδα[με]όντοις decr. in *ZPE*101.128 (Dyme, ii B.C.).

παρενδίδωμι, *give in*, Plu.2.813d, App.*BC*1.12.

2. *relax, remit*, of acute disease, Gal.12.494.

3. παρενδοθῇ· παρατεθῇ, Hsch.

παρενδύομαι, Pass. with aor. 2 Act., *slip in*, *PCair.Zen*.534.50 (iii B.C.), Plu.2.479a.

παρενεῖδον, inf. -ιδεῖν, aor. 2 with no pres. in use (cf. παρεῖδον), *take a side look at*, παρενιδών τι Ar.*Lys*.156 (s.v.l.).

παρενείρω, *put in by the side*, τὴν χεῖρα Sor.2.60: metaph., ἑαυτὸν εἰς πάντα π. *intrude* oneself into everything, Plu.2.793d; τῷ λόγῳ περιττὰς προτάσεις Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.521.34, cf. Eust.7.39.

παρενεκτέον, *one must bring in, apply*, βοηθήματα v.l. in Philum.*Ven*.36.4 (ap.Aët.13.37).

παρενήνεον, v. παρανηνέω.

παρενήνοθε, = παράκειται, ἡμετέρη .. τοίη π. μῆτις A.R.1.664; cf. ἐνήνοθε.

παρενθεῖν, Dor. for παρελθεῖν, v. παρέρπω.

παρένθεσις, εως, ἡ, *putting in beside*: *giving besides* or *wrongly*, τῆς τροφῆς Gal.19.193 (pl., s.v.l.); *injection*, Orib.*Fr*.58.

II. *insertion*, of a tent in a wound, Aët.8.27: Gramm., of letters, Eust.30.43: in Tactics, of men in a rank, Ascl.*Tact*.6.1; τῶν ἱστοριῶν Eust.100.33.

2. *parenthesis*, Quint.*Inst*.9.3.23; κατὰ-θεσιν Hermog.Id.1.12.

3. *application*, τῶν χειλέων Gal.5.708.

παρένθετος, ον, *interpolated*, στίχος Eust.67.29.

II. π. πρόσωπον a 'man of straw', *Sammelb*.5248.7 (ii B.C.), etc. *SEG*32.1554 (Arabia, vi A.D.).

παρένθήκη, ἡ, *something put in beside, addition*, τοιήνδε .. παρενθήκην ἐποιήσατο, of works undertaken *in completion of others*, Hdt.1.186; παρενθήκην ἔχρησε ἐς Μιλησίους delivered an oracle *by way of parenthesis*, Id.6.19; τοῦ λόγου π. ποιεέσκετο τήνδε, ὡς .. Id.7.5, cf. 171; ἑτέρας τοῦ πολέμου π. ἐποιεῖτο undertook other *business in the intervals of* the war, Plu.*Pomp*.41; π. ὄψου, = παροψώνημα, Poll.6.56; of a remedy *interposed* in a difficult situation, Lib.*Or*.59.95.

II. *smaller wares taken as an addition to the cargo*, opp. ἡ ἐμπορία, Plu.2.151e, cf. Poll.1.99, Hsch.

III. *surety*, *guarantor* (cf. Lat. *intercessor*), Just.*Nov*.4.1.

παρένθῡμέομαι, *disregard*, Ph.1.78, M.Ant.5.5, etc.: aor. Pass. in act. sense -θυμηθείς *TAM*2.245.13 (Lycia.); ἵνα μὴ παρενθυμηθῇς *Sammelb*.7404.39 (ii A.D.).

παρένθύμησις [ῡ], εως, ἡ, *want of attention, disregard*, *Gloss*.

παρένθυρσος, ὁ, *false sentiment* or *affectation of style*, Theod.ap.Longin.3.5.

παρενῐαυτοφόρος, ον, *fruiting every other year*, Thphr.*CP*1.20.3.

παρεννέπω, *tell tales*, A.R.3.367.

παρενοχλέω, *cause* one *much annoyance*, Hp.*Ep*.13, Arist.*Rh*.1381[b]15, *Mem*.453[a]16; π. τινὶ περί τινος Plb.1.8.1: simply τινι LXXJd.14.17, al., Phld.*Ir*.p.86 W., Act.Ap.15.19.

2. c. acc., *annoy*, Plb.16.37.3, *OGI*139.16 (Egypt, ii B.C.), Hierocl.*in CA*8p.431 M.:—Pass., παρηνώχλησθε D.18.50; ὑπό τινος Plb.3.53.6; of disease, ὑπὸ νευρικῆς διαθέσεως *OGI*331.10 (Pergam., ii B.C.).

παρενόχλημα, ατος, τό, *annoyance*, Ph.2.519, al.

παρενόχλησις, εως, ἡ, *annoyance*, Aët.8.16.

παρενσᾰλεύω, *swing to and fro*, π. τοῖν ποδοῖν Ar.*Pl*.291; π. πρὸς αὐλόν Philostr.*VA*2.13.

παρενσκάζω, app. *hobble along*, Aq.*Is*.3.16 L.-R.

παρενσπείρομαι, *to be strewn among*, pf.part. -εσπαρμένος Procl.ap.Simp.*in Cael*.656.14.

παρενστάζω, *let drop in besides* or *by mistake*, Sor.1.86, Gal.12.794, Aët.4.9.

παρενσταξις, εως, ἡ, *dropping in*, Sor.2.28.

παρενσφηνόομαι, *to be wedged in beside*, '*impacted*', cj. ib. 31.

παρενταξις, εως, ἡ, *insertion*, τῶν μεσοτήτων Plu.2.1022d (pl.).

2. in Tactics, *insertion*, e.g. of light-armed troops among hoplites, Ascl.*Tact*.6.1.

παρεντάττω, *insert*, μεσότητας Plu.2.1020a, 1022c.

παρεντείνω, *stretch beside*, in Med., ταῖς ἑπτὰ χορδαῖς δύο παρεντεινάμενος ib. 84a.

II. π. τὴν φωνήν *strain, exert* it, ib. 623b, cf. D.H.*Dem*.54; *aggravate*, τὰς ἐντάσεις Ruf.*Sat.Gon*.43.

III. π. τὸν Ἀναξαγόραν *interlarded* his speech with A.'s doctrines, Plu.*Per*.8.

παρεντευξις, εως, ἡ, *meeting by chance*, *Gloss*.

παρεντίθημι, *insert*, Dsc.5.120 (Pass.), Sor.1.84 (Pass), Gal.6.574; καυτήριον *PMed.Lond*.155.2.22: in Tactics, *insert* men in ranks, Ascl.*Tact*.10.18 (Pass.).

2. *interpolate*, Gal.18(1).179, Longin.27.1:—Pass. Hermog.*Id*.2.10.

3. *add*, μὴ ἐγγράφου γενομένου τοῦ δανείσματος μηδὲ ἐπερωτήσεως παρεντεθείσης Just.*Nov*.136.4.

II. π. ἑαυτόν *mix* oneself *up* in an affair, *POxy*.907.21 (iii A.D.).

παρεντρώγω, *gnaw besides*, Eub.15.8 (Pass.).

παρεντυγχάνω, = παρατυγχάνω, ὁ παρεντυχών *any chance comer*, *GDI*1702.10, 1716.4, al. (Delph., ii B.C.).

παρεντῠχία, ἡ, *meeting by chance*, *Gloss*.

παρενῠφαίνω, aor. -ύφᾱνα, *interweave*, ἡ φύσις τὸ νεῦρον εἰς πολλὰς ἶνας π. Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.52.

πᾰρέξ or **πάρεξ**, v. παρέκ.

παρεξάγω [ᾰγ], *lead past*, c. acc. loci, v.l. in Hdt.4.158.

II. *mislead*, παρὲκ Ζηνὸς νόον ἤγαγε *h.Ven*.36, so perh. in Il.10.391; v. παρέκ A. II. 1.

παρεξᾰγωγή, ἡ, *march past*, of athletes, Artem.5.13.

παρεξαιρέω, *take out*, συλλαβήν Tz. in *An.Ox*.3.321.

II. Med., *take by choice*, παρεξελόμενοι οἰκήματα εἰς ἀπόθεσιν τῶν σκευῶν *SIG*1106.107 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.).

παρεξαίρω, *thrust up*, βακτηρίας Str.11.14.4:—Pass., *to be lifted up*, παρεξαρθέντες οὐκ ἀνθρωπίνως Scymn.343.

παρεξαλλάττω, *change*, παρεξήλλαξέ τι *changed her tone* somewhat, Men.*Sam*.42: pf.part.Pass. παρεξηλλαγμένος *different, strange*, gloss on ποταίνιος, Sch.S.*Ant*.849.

παρεξᾰμείβω, *go* or *sail by*, c. acc., A.R.1.581.

II. (tm.) παρὲκ γόνυ γουνὸς ἀμείβων perh. *getting* his knee *past* the other's knee, A.R.2.94.

παρεξορκέω, *last out, be extant*, μέχρι .. Tz.*H*.3.976.

παρεξαυλέω, pf. part. Pass. παρεξηυλημένοι *worn out by being played upon*: hence, generally, *worn out, having lost voice and strength*, Ar.*Ach*.681; π. νοῦς Suid., cf. Hsch., Phot.

παρεξειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*), *pass by* or *alongside of*, τὴν λίμνην Hdt.7.58, cf. 109; παρὰ τὴν οἰκίαν Plu.2.754f: abs., Hdt.3.14, 4.92, Th.8.62, E.*Ph*.1248, Sosith.2.12; *emerge*, of sun from eclipse, Phld.*Sign*.10: c. acc. cogn., τὴν αὐτὴν ὁδὸν π. Hdt.5.12: freq. of rivers, Paus.4.31.2, etc.

2. *turn aside*, metaph., -ιόντος τοῦ λόγου Pl.*R*.503a; *deviate from*, τὴν τάξιν τῆς διδασκαλίας Paul.Aeg.3.45.

3. *avoid*, τοὔνομα Them.*Or*.21.246b.

II. *overstep, transgress*, dub.l. in *h.Cer*.478; ἁρμονίαν Διὸς θνατῶν παρεξίασι βουλαί A.*Pr*.551 (lyr.); ψῆφον τυράννων ἢ κράτη παρέξιμεν S.*Ant*.60.

2. *disregard, neglect*, κακῶς πράττοντά τινα Socr.*Ep*.6.11.

παρεξειρεσία, ἡ, *outrigger, oar-box*, a closed structure built out from the sides of a ship, through which the oars passed, Th.4.12, 7.34 (pl.), Plu.2.347b, Arr.*Peripl.M.Eux*.3 (pl.), *Fr*.160 J., Polyaen.3.11.13.

παρεξελαύνω, (sc. ἅρμα, ἵππους, etc.), *drive past, pass* in a race, Il.23.344; *row past*, c. acc., ἐπὴν δὴ τάς γε (sc. Σειρῆνας) παρεξελάσωσιν (or παρὲξ ἐ-) ἑταῖροι Od.12.55; παρά τι Plu.*Alc*.35; *march by*, Hdt.8.126; ἵππῳ π. *ride past*, Plu.*Art*.12.

II. *ride alongside of*, ἀλλήλοις Id.*Phil*.10, cf. *Pyrrh*.16.

παρεξέλεγχος, ὁ, *confutation on a side-issue*, Arist.*SE*176[a]24, al.

II. *super-refutation* (i.e. proving an adversary doubly wrong), Gal.17(1).618.

παρεξελέγχω, *confute on a side-issue*, Arist.*Top*.112[a]8 (Pass.), Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.172.10 (Act.).

παρεξερέομαι, *interrogate*, A.R.3.979.

παρεξέρχομαι, Med. with aor. and pf. Act.: aor. -ῆλθον (inf. and part.) is the only tense used by Hom.:—*slip past* another, ῥεῖα παρεξελθοῦσα Od.10.573; π .. τυτθόν *pass by* (us) a little way, Il.10.344; π. τινά *pass by*, Hdt.1.197, 6.117; παρά τι Plu.*Alex*.76; *pass out*, διὰ [τῶν πόρων] Steph.*in Hp*.1.112 D.

2. c. gen., π. τι τῆς ἀληθείας *go aside from* the truth, Pl.*Phlb*.66b.

II. *overstep, transgress*, Διὸς νόον Od.5.104, 138; δίκην S.*Ant*.921.

παρεξετάζω, *put* one thing *by* another, *compare* them, τινὰς παρά τινας D.24.135; τί τινι D.H.*Dem*.36; D.C.53.7.

2. *examine*, Procop.Gaz.*Ep*.78.

II. c. inf., *determine, establish* the fact that .., Phalar.*Ep*.147.1.

παρεξεύρημα, ατος, τό, *invention, pretext*, Phryn.*PS*p.103 B. (pl.).

παρεξευρίσκω, *find out besides*, π. ἄλλον νόμον *find out* a law *which neutralizes* another, Hdt.3.31; νόμιμα -ευρημένα Ph.2.46, cf. Polystr.*Herc*.346p.80 V.

παρεξηγέομαι, *misinterpret*, τὸν Ἀριστοτέλην Simp.*in Cael*.378.29.

παρεξίημι, *allow to pass through*, ἅρματα D.C.40.2, cf. 50.31; of Time, *let pass*, τέσσερας ἡμέρας Hdt.7.210 (v.l.).

II. aor. inf. παρεξέμεν, *divulge*, dub. in *h.Cer*.478; cf. παρέξειμι II.

πάρεξις, εως, ἡ, (παρέχω) *presenting*; esp. *presenting oneself to be operated on*, Hp.*Off*.3, *Mochl*.41.

2. *provision*, κεράμου κτλ. *SIG*57.32 (*Milet*, v B.C.).

παρεξῐσόω, *place beside as equal, rank with*, τινί τι Archestr.*Fr*.59.6, cf. Hsch. s.v. παραζηλῶν.

παρεξίστημι, *remove from its place*, π. τὴν διάνοιαν βόμβυξι *distract* it, Plu.2.713a.

II. Pass., with aor. 2, pf. and plpf.Act., *undergo a change*, Epich.170.16; παρεξέστη τῇ διανοίᾳ *went mad*, Plb.32.3.6, cf. *Fr*.192: abs., προφήτης ὁ παρεξεστηκώς LXXHo.9.7; κυλίκιον παρεξεστηκός wine *that has turned, sour* wine, Lyc.*Fr*.2.3.

παρεξοδος, ἡ, *side-way*, *Et.Gud*. s.v. ἐκσκουβίτωρες.

2. *passage* of injections, Mnesith.ap.Orib.8.38.2.

II. surgeon's *travelling companion, case of instruments*, Hp.*Decent*.8.

παρεξουδενέω, *set at naught*, *POxy*.1757.8 (ii A.D.).

παρεξοχή, ἡ, wd. of uncertain meaning, *Poliorc*.220.20, etc.

παρέξω, *outside*, c. gen., v.l. in LXXLe.8.17.

παρεξωθέω, *push along sideways*, Arist.*Mu*.395[b]31 (Pass.).

παρέοικα, *to be somewhat like*, c. dat., Dsc.2.160, Philagr.ap.Orib.5.20.5, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.178, etc.

παρεοικότως, Adv. *in a manner somewhat like*, Poll.9.131.

παρέπαινος, ὁ, *by-praise, subordinate* or *incidental praise*, rhetorically used by Evenus of Paros, Pl.*Phdr*.267a (pl.).

παρεπαίρομαι, *to be puffed up*, pf. part. -ηρμένοι ταῖς διανοίαις Vett.Val.9.18, cf. 201.10.

παρεπαισθάνομαι, *supplement sensation*, Phld.*D*.1.13.

παρεπαίσθημα, ατος, τό, *supplement of sensation*, Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1013.12.

παρεπέχω, aor. inf. -επισχεῖν, *suspend for a time*, *PTeb*.29.16 (ii B.C.).

παρεπιβάλλω, dub.sens. in Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1647.26.

παρεπιβοηθέω, *come in addition to help*, c. dat., v.l. in D.S.2.6.

παρεπιγρᾰφή, ἡ, *something written in the margin*, *Sammelb*.6995.26, 7362.1 (both ii A.D.); esp. *stage-direction* (such as αὐλεῖ, Ar.*Av*.223), Sch.A.*Eu*.117, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.3,al.

2. *incidental statement*, as a rhetorical figure, Tz.ad Lyc.1.

παρεπιγράφω [γρᾰ], *write by the side of an inscription*, i.e. *correct it*, Str.14.5.14; *write in the margin*, in Pass., *PCair.Zen*.147 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.30.25, al. (ii B.C.), Sch.Ar.*Av*.222.

παρεπιδείκνῡμι, *point out beside* or *at the same time*, LXX2Ma.15.10.

2. *display* κακῶς [τὴν τέχνην] Gal.8.600.

II. Med., *display* one's ideas, Phld.*Vit*.p.39 J.; also in a depreciatory sense, *exhibit out of season, make a display*, Plu.2.43d, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.57.

παρεπιδημέω, Boeot.pres.part. **-δᾱμίων** *Supp.Epigr*.3.364 (Haliartus):—*sojourn as a stranger in a place*, Macho ap.Ath.13.579a, Plb.27.6.3, *IG*7.190 (Megara), 2712.15 (Acraeph.), *PCair.Zen*.368.20 (iii B.C.); *travel*, ἀπὸ .. εἰς .. Plb.13.8.3.

παρεπιδημία, Dor. **-δᾱμία,** ἡ, *residence in a foreign city*, Id.4.4.2; παρεπιδαμίαν ποιήσασθαι *SIG*697 *L*4 (Delph., ii B.C.), cf. *CIG*3052.32 (Teos).

II. metaph. of life, π. τίς ἐστιν ὁ βίος Pl.*Ax*.365b, cf. Hipparch.ap.Stob.4.44.81.

παρεπίδημος, ον, *sojourning in a strange place*, esp. as Subst., LXXGe.23.4, *PPetr*.3p.14 (iii B.C.), Callix.2, Plb.32.6.4, etc.

παρεπιδῐκος, *veterator*, *Gloss*.

παρεπικόπτω, *satirize by the way*, w. acc., Call.*Dieg*.vi.30 (*fr*. 192 Pf., παρεκοπτων pap.), 37.

παρεπικουρέω, *to be a help to*, τισι S.E.*M*.5.75.

παρεπικρίνω [ῑ], *criticize unfairly*, *PLond*.5.1727.13 (vi A.D.).

παρεπιμένω, *continue, survive*, Lyd.*Mag*.1.12.

παρεπιλυκάρχης, ου, ὁ, leader of the Παρεπίλυκοι, I.Nicolaou *viii*[e] *Congrès international d'épigraphie*: *Communications* p.111.

παρεπίλυκοι, οἱ, members of an otherwise unknown society, ἔδοξεν τοῖς ἐπὶ Λυκίης καὶ Παρεπιλύκ[οις] I.Nicolaou, op. cit. s.v. Παρεπιλυκάρχης.

παρεπιμολύνω, *overlay with foreign matter*, Phld.*D*.3.8.

παρεπινοέω, *invent besides*, Sch.Ar.*Av*.454:—Med., v.l. in D.S.12.11.

II. Pass., *to be conceived* or *apprehended at the same time*, Plot.6.6.10.

παρεπιπάσσω, *sprinkle beside*, Dsc.5.81.

παρεπιπλέκομαι, Pass., of stars, *to be in conjunction*, Gal.19.557.

παρεπισκοπέω, *examine besides* or *also*, Arist.*MM*1197[b]32, Plu.2.129e.

παρεπισπάομαι, Med., *draw to oneself, claim*, v.l. in Ph.1.540.

παρεπιστέλλω, *issue instructions*, καθὰ παρεπέσταλται *PTeb*.27.9 (ii B.C.).

παρεπιστρέφω, intr., *turn aside*, μικρὸν πρὸς τὴν ἔω Eratosth.ap.Str.17.1.2, cf. Marcian.1.11.

II. Pass., *turn in passing and look at*, Plu.2.521b, D.L.2.23.

παρεπιστροφή, ἡ, *turning round in passing*, Plu.*Sull*.35.

παρεπιτείνομαι, Pass., *become intensified*, of the action of drugs, Archig.ap.Orib.8.2.4.

παρεπιτηδεύομαι, *practise as well*, Philum.ap.Aët.5.78 (Pass.).

παρεπιτομή, ἡ, *incision at the side*, Ph.*Bel*.63.24.

παρεπιφαίνομαι, Pass., *appear beside*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.17.2.

II. τὸ -φαινόμενον περιττόν *incidental*, Phld.*Po*.5.33.

παρεπιφέρω, *carry towards one's destination*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.57 (cod.).

παρεπιχέω, *add by pouring*, τι εἴς τι *Aut*.2.4, cf. Sor.1.100, Heras.ap.Gal.12.430, *Sammelb*.7350 (iii/iv A.D.).

παρεπιψαύω, *graze*, *Placit*.2.12.1.

παρέπλω, v. παραπλέω.

παρέπομαι, *accompany, attend*, Hp.*Epid*.1.8, etc.; of an escort, X.*Ap*.27; π. τῇ ἐκφορᾷ *IPE*1^2.17.24 (Olbia, i B.C.): abs., Pl.*Phd*.89a, etc.: metaph., ἐδωδῇ μὲν καὶ πόσει .. παρέπεσθαι τήν χάριν Id.*Lg*.667b; τοῦτο μάλιστα ἐπὶ πάντων π. *is common* to all, Id.*Tht*.186a; π. τισί *to be imparted* to them, Plb.4.21.1.

2. *to be a constant attribute*, τοῖς ἀνθρώποις τοῦτο π. τὸ σύμπτωμα Phld.*Sign*.23: in Logic, τὸ παρεπόμενον *consequence*, necessary or accidental, Arist.*SE*168[b]31; τὰ παρεπόμενα *concomitant circumstances*, Longin.10.1.

3. τὰ παρεπόμενα γήδια the lands *appertaining* to a village, *POxy*.1134.15 (v A.D.).

παρεργάτης [γᾰ], ου, ὁ, (πάρεργον) *workman in addition*, κομψός γ' ὁ κῆρυξ καὶ π. λόγων, i.e. argumentative too, E.*Supp*.426:—later **-είτης,** ου, ὁ, *assistant* in a trade, *POxy*.1731.19 (iii A.D.).

παρέργιον, τό, perh. *waste piece, offcut* or sim., rest. in *PKöln*52.34, 83 (A.D. 263).

παρεργολᾰβέω, *convert to one's own use*, Ph.1.541.

πάρεργος, ον, (ἔργον) *beside the main subject, subordinate, incidental*. ὁ λόγος π. ὢν Pl.*Ti*.38d; παρέργῳ τῇ ποιήσει καταχρήσασθαι treat it *as a mere accessory*, ib. 21c; ὅ τι μὴ π. Id.*Phdr*.274a, etc.; πάντα π. ποιησάμενος *PHib*.1.44.5 (iii B.C.). Adv. -γως *by the way, cursorily*, opp. ἀκριβῶς, Pl.*Lg*.793e; opp. ἐξεταστικῶς, D.17.13; π. ἔχειν πρός τι Din.3.14; οὐ π. ἔμασον Hegesipp.Com.1.6, cf. Men.462.6; φέροντα μὴ π. Id.*Sam*.293, cf. Porph.*Abst*.2.61, *PMag.Par*.1.2640; *transiently*, Phld.*Mus*.p.39 K.

2. of persons, *unimportant*, Ἑλλήνων οὐχ ὁ παρεργότατος *GVI*1876.4 (Termessus, ?ii A.D.).

II. as Subst. μᾶλλον τὸ πάρεργον ἐπεκράτησ' ἢ τοὔνομα (the subst. μᾰνία prevailed over the name Μᾶνία) Macho 210 G. **πάρεργον,** τό, *subordinate* or *secondary business*, πόνων E.*Or*.610; πάρεπγ' ὁδοῦ *a secondary purpose* of my journey, Id.*El*.509; π. τῆς τύχης *a*

trifling set-off to my fortune, Id.*Hel*.925; πάρεργα ἐμῶν *baubles in comparison with* my ills, Id.*HF*1340; πάρεργα δόμων, = νόδοι, Id.*El*.63; π. γίγνεσθαι to be slain *among the rest*, Paus.10.27.2; ἐν παρέργῳ *as a by-work, as subordinate* or *secondary*, Th.6.69, etc.; ἐν π. θοῦ με treat in such a way, S.*Ph*.473: ὡς ἐν π. τῆς ἐμῆς δυσπραξίας feeling it *no great addition* to .., E.*IT*514, cf. Pl.*Smp*.222c; ἐν παρέργου μέρει Id.*R*.370c; ἐκ παρέργου πόλεμον ποιεῖσθαι Th.7.27; ἐκ π. μελετᾶταί τι Id.1.142; εἴ τις ἐν π. σκέψεται Pl.*Tht*.184a; τἄλλα πάρεργα πρός τι νομίζειν D.51.17; π. ἐᾶν τι γίγνεσθαι Pl.*Lg*.766a, cf. *Euthd*.273d; πρὸς τὸ κέρδος .. πάντα τἄλλα .. π. γίγνεται Alex.98.2; ὅπως μὴ τὰ π. τῶν ἔργων πλείω γίνηται Arist.*EN*1098ᵃ32.

παρερεθίζω, *irritate*, ταῖς φωναῖς J.*Vit*.45 (Pass.), cf. Sm.Pr.24.19, Thd.Ps.36(37).1, Aët.16.61, Simp.*in Epict*.p.66 D.

παρερέττω, *move as with oars*, τὸ σῶμα Poll.5.71.

πάρερμα, v. παραίρημα.

παρερμηνεύω, *misinterpret*, τὸν ποιητήν Str.7.3.10, cf. *PGiss*.40 ii 7 (iii A.D.).

παρερπύζω, = sq. 1, παρερπύζων Διονύσῳ Nonn.*D*.9.110.

παρερπω, *creep secretly up to*, Theoc.15.48: aor. 1 παρείρπῠσα *creep in*, Ar.*Ec*.511; of an orator, *creep forward* (to speak), ib. 398.

II. Dor. = παριέναι, ἐς τῶ Ῥιττηνίω *Schwyzer*177.8 (Crete, v B.C.); ἐν τὸ ἱερόν *IG*5(2).514.3 (Lycosura, ii B.C.): aor. subj. παρένθῃ, inf. παρενθεῖν, ib. 8, Theoc.15.60; μηδὲ παρερπέτω μηθεὶς ἀμύητος εἰς τὸν τόπον *IG*5(1).1390.36 (Andania, i B.C.); *appear in public*, *Dialex*.2.9.

2. *pass by*, *APl*.1.11 (Hermocr.), *Epigr.Gr*.195 (Crete).

παρερύω, Ion. **παρειρύω,** only aor. Act. and Pass., *draw along the side*, φραγμὸν παρείρυσαν Hdt.7.36.

II. *draw on one side*, στόμα παρειρύσθη the mouth *was distorted*, Hp.*Epid*.3.1.α΄.

παρέρχομαι (the other moods of the pers., and the impf. (παρήρχοντο is found in Alciphr.*Fr*.6.15), as also the fut., are borrowed from πάρειμι (εἶμι *ibo*), cf. ἔρχομαι): aor. παρῆλθον, inf. -ελθεῖν, more rarely -ήλῠθον Theoc.22.85 (for παρενθεῖν, v. παρέρπω II):—*go by, beside*, or *past, pass by*, of a ship, Od.16.357; ἦος μέγα κῦμα παρῆλθεν 5.429; of birds, 12.62; of persons, A.*Supp*.1004, etc.; [παρῆλθεν ὁ κίνδυνος] ὥσπερ νέφος *passed away*, D.18.188.

2. of Time, *pass*, Hdt.2.86; παρεληλύδει τὰ Διονύσια Aeschin.3.69; ὁ παρελθὼν χρόνος time *past.*, E.*Fr*.1028 (anap.); ὁ π. ἄροτος the *past* season, S.*Tr*.69; π. ὁδοί wanderings *now gone by*, Id.*OC*1397; οἱ παρεληλυθότες πόνοι Pl.*Phdr*.231b, X.*An*.4.3.2; τῆς πρελθούσης νυκτός Pl.*Prt*.310a; ἐν τῷ παρελθόντι χρόνῳ in time *past, of old*, X.*Cyr*.8.8.20, etc. τὰ παρεληλυθότα *past events*, D.18.191; τὸ παρελθόν, opp. τὸ μέλλον, Arist.*Ph*.218ᵃ9; ὁ παρεληλυθώς (sc. χρόνος) Id.*Po*.1457ᵃ18, cf. *Cat*.5ᵃ8, S.E.*P*.3.106.

II. *pass by, outstrip*, esp. in speed, τινα Il.23.345; ποσὶν μή τίς με παρέλθῃ Od.8.230; π. ἐν δόλοισιν *surpass* in wiles, 13.291; οὔ με δόλῳ παρελεύσεαι Thgn.1285; δυνάμει E.*Ba*.906 (lyr.); ἀναιδείᾳ Ar.*Eq*.277; π. τῇ πρώτῃ στρατείᾳ *to be superior, have the advantage*, Aeschin.3.129; τοὺς λόγους τἄργα παρέρχεται D.10.3; τὸ ψυχρὸν τοῦτ' ὄνομα, τὸ "ἄχρι κόρου", παρελήλυθε has *outdone* that hackneyed phrase, 'to satiety', Id.19.187.

2. *outwit, elude, 'give the go-by to'*, μὴ δὴ οὕτως .. κλέπτε νόῳ, ἐπεὶ οὐ παρελεύσεαι οὐδέ με πείσεις (unless in signf. V) Il.1.132; οὐκ ἔστι Διὸς κλέψαι νόον οὐδὲ παρελθεῖν Hes.*Th*.613; φυλακὰς .. ἐούσας οὐδὲν χαλεπὰς παρελθεῖν Hdt.3.72; π. τὴν πεπρωμένην τύχην E.*Alc*.695; τὴν ἐν τῷ ὅλῳ ψυχήν Plot.6.7.11; τὰς αἰτίας καὶ τὰς διαβολάς D.18.7.

III. *pass on and come to* a place, *arrive at*, ἐς τὰ δίκαια Hes.*Op*.216; εἰς τὴν δυναστείαν D.9.24; εἰς τὴν οὐσίαν Luc.*Gall*.12; ἐπὶ τὰ πράγματα Id.*DMort*.12.4; abs., X.*Smp*.1.7.

2. *pass in*, ἐς τὴν αὐλήν Hdt.3.77, 5.92.γ΄; ἔσω or εἴσω π. *go into* a house, etc., A.*Ch*.849, S.*El*.1337, etc.; ἔσω θυρῶνος Id.*OT*1241; εἴσω παρὰ τοὺς γηγενεῖς Ar.*Nu*.853: c. acc., π. δόμους E.*Med*.1137, *Hipp*.108; of an army, π. εἰς τὴν πόλιν βίᾳ X.*An*.5.5.11; π. εἴσω Πυλῶν D.18.35.

3. metaph., εἰς παροιμίαν παρῆλθε τὸ πρᾶγμα *passed* into a proverb, Arist.*Fr*.593; εἰς τὴν τραγικὴν .. ὀψὲ π. [ἡ ὑπόκριθις] Id.*Rh*.1403ᵇ23.

IV. *pass without heeding*, τεὸν βωμόν Il.8.239; *disregard, slight*, θεούς E.*Supp*.231; νόμους D.37.37; *pass over, omit*, οὐδὲν π. Ar.*V*.637, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.278e, etc.

2. *overstep, transgress*, Antipho 5.12, Lys.6.52.

V. *pass unnoticed, escape the notice of* (v. supr. II. 2), mostly of things, πολλά με καὶ συνιέντα π. Thgn.419; οὐδέ μ' ὄμματος φρουρὰν παρῆλθε τόνδε μὴ λεύσσειν στόλον S.*Tr*.226; τουτὶ γὰρ αὖ μικροῦ παρῆλθέ μ' εἰπεῖν D.21.110: abs., ὡς μὴ παρέλθωσ' αἱ κόραι S.*OC*902.

VI. *come forward* to speak, ἐς τὸν δῆμον π. Th.5.45; εἰς τὴν ἐκκλησίαν Aeschin.3.95: freq. abs., ταῦτα ἔλεγε παρελθὼν ὁ Ἀριστείδης Hdt.8.81; ὀλίγων ἕνεκα καὐτὴ παρῆλθον ῥημάτων Ar.*Th*.443, cf. *Av*.1612; παρελθὼν ἔλεξε τιάδε, π. εἶπε, Th.2.59, X.*Ap*.10; ὁ βουλόμενος παρελθὼν ἐλεγξάτω Lys.25.14.

VII. pf. παρελήλυθα, = πάρειμι, *adsum*, Th.4.86.

παρερῶ, (fut.) = παράφημι 2, Sch.Pi.*O*.7.111, 117.

πάρεσαν, Ep.3 pl. impf. of πάρειμι (εἰμί *sum*).

παρεσθίω, *eat besides*, Hp.*Dent*.16.

II. *gnaw* or *nibble at*, c. gen., ὥσπερ θύρας .. τῶν λογίων Ar.*Eq*.1026; μαθημάτων Jul.*Gal*.229c.

2. metaph., *carp, sneer at*, c. acc., D.L.2.66.

πάρεσις, εως, ἡ, *letting go, dismissal*, τινὸς ἐκ Συρακουσῶν Plu.*Comp.Dion.*Brut.2; *release*, D.H.7.37.

II. *slackening* of strength, *paralysis*, Hp.*Epid*.4.45; παραπληγίη π. ἁφῆς καὶ κινήσιος Aret.*SD*1.7, cf. 2.5, Plu.2.652e.

2. metaph., ἡ ἀπὸ τῆς ὕλης π. Dam.*Pr*.440.

III. *remission* of debts, χρημάτων π. Phalar.*Ep*.81.1; of sins, Ep.Rom.3.25.

IV. *neglect*, App.*Reg.Fr*.13.

παρέσκεθον, v. παρέξω.

παρεσκευάδαται, -άδατο, v. παρασκευάζω.

παρεστάμεν, -άμεναι, v. παρίστημι.

παρέστιος, ον, (ἑστία) *by* or *at the hearth*, λοιβαί S.*El*.269, cf. *Ant*.372, E.*Med*.1334; ἡ δ' εἴσω πελάνους καῖεν π. A.R.4.713; w. dat., *at home* in, Opp.*H*.1.249.

παρεσχᾰρῑτης ου, ὁ, *one who sits by the hearth*, Eust.1564.28.

παρέσχᾰτος, ον, *last but one*, Ph.2.66: fem. **παρεσχάτη** (sc. συλλαβή), *penultimate*, Apollon.*Lex*.s.v. ἀγρονόμοι.

παρετάζω, *put beside and compare*, Hsch.

II. *approve*, ὅτινι ἀμμὴ .. παρετάξωνσι ὁμοθυμαδόν *IG*5(2).6.28 (Tegea, iv B.C.).

2. Med., aor. part. παρhεταξάμενος c. acc., *after obtaining the consent of*, ib. 3.20 (ibid.). (Perh. from πάπ(h)ετος (παρίημι) 'regard as admissible').

παρετέον, (παρίημι) *one must let pass, neglect*, Pl.*Lg*.796a, Aen.Tact.19, Hierocl.p.48 A; Arist.*EN*1172[a]26.

II. *one must leave*, ταῦτα π. τοῖς μετεω ροθήραις σκοπεῖν Ph.1.674.

παρετικός, ή, όν, *palsied*, Asclep.Jun.ap.Gal.13.1022.2.

παρετοιμάζω, *make ready besides*, metrical version of Aesop.62 (Chambry 2p.300).

παρετοιμᾰσία, ἡ, *preparation*, *Gloss*. *apparatus* or *equipment*, Sch.B.Il.21.490.

πάρετος, ον, *relaxed, palsied*, μέλη *AP*5.54 (Diosc.); π. ποιεῖν τινα D.S.3.26, cf. Aret.*SA*1.5.

παρετῠμολογέω, *allude to the etymology* of a word, Ath.1.35c, Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat*.15.

παρετῠμολογία, ἡ, *allusion to etymology*, *An.Ox*.3.383.21.

παρευδῐάζομαι, *live at peace with one's neighbours*, Plb.4.32.5.

παρευδῐαστής, οῦ, ὁ, of a kind of water-fowl *that comes on land in fine weather*, prob. for παρευδιστ-, Clearch.73.

παρευδοκῐμέω, *surpass in fame*, etc., τινα Plu.*Pomp*.37, etc.; αἱ χελῶναι τοὺς ἵππους π. Lib.*Or*.62.44; ῥώμῃ καὶ ἰσχύι D.H.*Vett.Cens*.3.1; τῇ ἀκολασίᾳ τινά Alciphr.1.39:—Pass., *to be surpassed*, ὑπό τινος Telesp.26 H., Luc.*Herm*.51, Ach.Tat.*Vit*.Arat.6, Philostr.*Ep*.9.

παρευδοκῐ́μησις, εως, ἡ, *superiority in favour*, Sch.Od.5.215.

παρευημερέω, *flourish, abound*, Ph.1.19,al.:—Pass., *to be surpassed*, ἐν ταῖς χειροτονίαις ὑπὸ τοῦ τυχόντος D.S.20.79.

παρευθύνω, *control*, χερσί S.*Aj*.1069.

παρευθύς, Adv., = εὐθύς, D.C.63.19, Prisc.p.325 D.

παρευκηλέω, *clam, soothe*, E.*HF*99.

παρευλᾰβέομαι, *beware at the same time*, μή ποτε .. Sch.S.*Tr*.1.

παρευμᾰρέω, aor. 1. -νυμάρησα, *think lightly of, hold cheap*, Hsch.

παρευνάζομαι, *lie beside*, δμῳῇσι Od.22.37, cf. Poll.5.41:—later Act., Nonn.*D*.10.200, 25.17.

παρευνάομαι, = foreg., Orph.*A*.136, Nonn.*D*.2.355.

παρευναστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *one who sleeps beside*: hence, *chamberlain*, Men.Prot.p.10 D., Agath.3.16 (pl.).

παρευνετάω, *sleep with*, τινι dub. in Afric.*Cest.Oxy*.412.23.

παρευνέτις, ιδος, ἡ, *bedfellow*, Nonn.*D*.8.243.

παρευνος, ον, *lying beside* or *with*, *bedfellow*, Ion Eleg.2.9: metaph., πῆμα πατρὶ πάρευνον A.*Th*.1009 (lyr.).

παρεύρεσις, εως, ἡ, *pretext, pretence*, μηδευιᾷ παρευρέσει Decr.ap.D.18.37, cf. *PEleph*.1.9 (iv B.C.), *IG*9(1).694.109 (Corcyra), *Test.Epict*.2.15, *SIG*581.45 (Crete, iii/ii B.C.), etc.; διὰ παρευρέσεως *Sammelb*.4638.10 (ii B.C.); = Lat. *fraus*, *Supp.Epigr*.3.378 *C*16 (Delph., ii/i B.C.): prov., Θρακία π. Str.9.2.4, Zen.4.37.

παρεύρημα, ατος, τό, = foreg., Paus.2.16.3 (pl.), Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.27.

παρευρημένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass., *craftily*, οἱ δικαιότατα καὶ π. κρίνοντες f.l. in Zen.2.60.

παρεύρησις, εως, ἡ, = παρεύρεσις, *Gloss*.

παρευρίσκω, *discover besides, invent*, Hdt.1.26, Str.16.2.25 (Pass.), Hermog.*Inv*.3.1 (Pass.); π. τι ἔς τινας Paus.9.5.3.

2. Pass., ἐς οὗ .. σφι ἄδικόν τι παρευρεθῇ *be discovered in* them, Hdt.3.31.

II. *fabricate*, in Pass., ἀληθῆ καὶ μὴ παρευρημένα Philostr.*Her*.3.1, cf. 11.

παρευτακτέω, *perform one's duty regularly*, of sentries, Plb.3.50.7; of courtiers, Id.5.56.7.

2. *serve as a* παρεύτακτος, *Inscr.Délos*2598 (Delos, ii B.C.).

παρευτακτος, ὁ, *a former ephebe* (cf. εὔτακτος), *Inscr.Délos*2593.52, al., 2598.6 (ii B.C.), Lucil.321, 752 M., *IG*2.2998, 2999 (i B.C.), 2094 (ii A.D.); fem. *pareutactae* prob. in Varro*gram*.89.

παρευτρεπίζω, *put in order, arrange, make ready*, E.*IT*725:—Med. παρευτρεπίσασθαι τὰ κατὰ τὴν Ἰλλυρίδα Plb.5.108.4:—Pass., E.*Cyc*.594.

παρευωχέομαι, *feast beside*, App.*BC*1.48.

παρεφάπτομαι, *touch on the side*, c. gen., Plu.2.578f.

II. *touch upon, allude to*, Phld.*Mus*.p.96 K., al.

παρεφεδρεύω, *lie near to guard*: *keep guard*, ἐν Σικελίᾳ Plb.2.24.13, cf. *PAmh*.2.36.8 (ii B.C.), *OGI*182.2 (Egypt, i B.C.), etc.; π. τισί *keep watch upon* them, Plb.3.100.7.

2. *stand immediately behind*, Ael.*Tact*.13.3.

παρεφηβεία, ἡ, *status of a* παρέφηβος, *GVI*1154 (Samos, ii/i B.C.).

παρέφηβος, ὁ, *a young man of the age succeeding that of* ἔφηβος, *IG*12(3).339.23, 340.19 (Thera, i A.D.).

παρεφθαρμένως, Adv., (παραφθείρω) *corruptly*, Eupolem.ap.Alex.Polyh.18, Gal.18(1).193.

παρέχω, fut. παρέξω Od.18.317, Th.8.48, παρασχήσω Id.6.86, Isoc.6.71, 15.248: pf. παρέσχηκα: aor. παρέσχον, Ep. inf. παρασχέμεν Il.19.147; imper. παράσχες E.*Hec*.842 (παράσχε is f.l.); poet. παρέσχεθον Hes.*Th*.639, opt. παρασχέθοι A.*fr*.78a.13 R. inf. παρασχεθεῖν Ar.*Eq*.321; (troch.), Aeol. παρέσκεθον Alc.*Oxy*.1788 *Fr*.15 ii II; παρεχέσκετο is f.l. for παρεκέσκετο in Od.14.521. [In Od.19.113, πᾱρέχῃ.]

A. Act., *hand over*, Il.18.556; *furnish, supply*, φάος πάντεσσι παρέξω Od.18.317; δῶρα Il.19.147; esp. in Od., ἱερήια, βρῶσίν τε πόσιν τε, σῖτον, 14.250, 15.490, 18.360: abs., ἐγὼ δ' εὖ πᾶσι παρέξω I *will provide* for all, 8.39; π. νέας Hdt.4.83, 7.21; τεταρτημόριον τοῦ μισθώματος Id.2.180; χρήματα Th.8.48; ἀργύριον, ποίμνια, *IG*1.39.69, 45.4; αἱ δέ Συράκυσαι σῦς .. παρεχουσιν Hermipp.63.9; πληρώμαθ' ἡ πόλις παρέχει the state *finds* men to man the ships, D.21.155, cf. Lys.19.43.

2. of natural objects, *yield, produce*, θάλασσα π. ἰχθῦς Od.19.113; [σίδηρον] παρέξει (sc. σόλος) Il.23.835.

3. of incorporeal things, *afford, cause*, φιλότητα, ἀρετήν, γέλω τε καὶ εὐφροσύνην, 3.354, Od.18.133, 20.8; ὀνίαις Alc.88; π. εἰράναν τισί Pi.*P*.9.23; ὕμνον Id.*N*.6.33; αἶσαν Id.*O*.6.102; Σάρδεσιπένθος A.*Pers*.322; τύχην, φρίκην, S.*OT*53, 1306 (anap.); χάριν, εὔνοιαν, Id.*OC*1498 (lyr.), *Tr*.708; ὄχλον, πρήγματα π., Hdt.1.86, al. (v. πρᾶγμα); πόνον Alc.19, Hdt.1.177; ἔργον Ar.*Nu*.523; π.

εὔνοιαν εἴς τινα Antipho 5.76; αἴσθησιν παρέχει τινός *enables* one to observe a thing, Th.2.50; but αἴσθησιν π., abs., it *causes* remark, is perceived, Id.3.22, X.*An*.4.6.13; πενία ἀνάγκῃ τὴν τόλμαν π. Th.3.45; ὑφειμένου δόξαν π., = ὑφειμένῳ ἐοικέναι, Plu.2.131a.

II. *present* or *offer* for a purpose,

1. c. inf., [ὄιες] παρέχουσι .. γάλα θῆσθαι Od.4.89; π. τὸ σῶμα τύπτειν Ar.*Nu*.441; τὸ στράτευμα π. τισὶ διαφθεῖραι Th.8.50 (without inf., πτήξᾱς δέμας παρεῖχε A.*Pers*.210): with reflex. Pron., ἐμαυτόν σοι ἐμμελετᾶν π. I *give* myself *up* to you to practise upon, Pl.*Phdr*.228e; π. ἐμαυτὸν ἐρωτᾶν Id.*Ap*.33b, cf. *Prt*.312c; π. ἑαυτοὺς τοῖς ἄρχουσι χρῆσθαι ἤν τι δέωνται X.*Cyr*.1.2.9: rarely with a part., π. ἑαυτὸν δεδησόμενον Luc.*Tox*.35.

2. *give oneself up, submit oneself*, ἑαυτόν being omitted, π. [ἑωυτοὺς] διαφθαρῆναι Hdt.9.17; πατεῖν παρεῖχε τῷ θέλοντι [ἑαυτόν] S.*Aj*.1146, cf. Ar.*Nu*.422; τοῖς ἰατροῖς παρέχουσι .. ἀποτέμνειν καὶ ἀποκάειν X.*Mem*.1.2.54, cf. Pl.*Grg*.456b; τῷ λόγῳ ὥσπερ ἰατρῷ παρέχων ἀποκρίνου ib. 475d, cf. *Tht*.191a; ἕτοιμός εἰμί σοι παρέχειν ἀποκρινόμενος Id.*Prt*.348a; esp. of a woman, sens. obsc., Ar.*Lys*.162, 227, Luc.*DMeretr*.5.4, etc. (in full, π. ἑαυτήν Id.*DMar*.13.1, Artem.1.78).

3. with reflex. Pron. and a predicative, *show, exhibit* oneself so and so, π. ἐμαυτὸν ὅσιον καὶ δίκαιον Antipho 2.2.2; σπάνιον σεαυτὸν π. Pl.*Euthphr*.3d; σαυτὸν σοφιστὴν π. Id.*Prt*.312a; ἑαυτὸν π. εὐπειθῆ X.*Cyr*.2.1.22; μέτριον ἐμαυτὸν π. Aeschin.1.1; τοιοῦτον πολίτην Lys.14.1; π. ἐν τῷ μέσῳ ἐμαυτόν X.*Cyr*.7.5.46; δέμας ἀκέντητον παρέχων Pi.*O*.1.21.

III. *allow, grant*, σιγὴν παρασχὼν κλῦθί μου S.*Tr*.1115: c. inf., ἐπεὶ παρέσχες ἀντιφωνῆσαι *did'st allow* me to .., ib. 1114; π. αὐτοὺς δικαστὰς .. γίγνεσθαι Th.1.37: abs. in imperat., πάρεχε *make way*, E.*Tr*.308, *Cyc*.203, Ar.*V*.1326, *Av*.1720 (all lyr.); πάρεχ᾽ ἐκποδών Id.*V*.949.

2. impers., παρέχει τινί c. inf., *it is allowed, in one's power* to do so and so, παρεῖχε ἄν σφι εὐδαιμονέειν Hdt.1.170, cf. 3.73, al., Pi.*I*.8(7).76; ὑμῖν οὐ παρασχήσει ἀμύνασθαι Th.6.86; σωφρονεῖν παρεῖχέ σοι E.*El*.1080: without dat., prob. in Favorin.*Exil*.23.11; neut. part. used abs., παρέχον *it being in one's power, since one can*, like ἐξόν, παρόν, πρέχον [ὑμῖν] ἄρχειν Hdt.5.49; also αὖ, καλῶς παρασχόν, Th.1.120, 5.14; κάλλιον π. ib. 60.

IV. *produce* a person *on demand*, ἐς τὸ κοινον X.*HG*7.4.38; εἰς τὴν βουλήν, εἰς ἀγοράν (leg. αὔριον), εἰς κρίσιν, Lys.13.23, 23.9, Aeschin.2.117, cf. *PHib*.1.168 (iii B.C.), etc.

V. with a predic. added, *make* so and so, τὴν διέξοδόν οἱ ἀφαλέα π. Hdt.3.4; π. τινὰς βελτίους And.1.136, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.274e, 277a: with part., π. ξυμμάχους τὰς σπονδὰς δεχομένους Th.5.35, cf. X.*Oec*.21.4; κοινὴν τὴν πόλιν π. *offer* it as a common resort, Isoc.4.52; γῆν ἄσυλον καὶ δόμους ἐχεγγύους π. (E.Med)388, etc.

B. Med. παρέχομαι, fut. -έξομαι Antipho 5.20, Lys.23.8, etc.; also παρασχήσομαι Antipho 5.24, Lys.9.8: 1 aor. inf. παρέξασθαι *IGBulg*.43.19 (Odessus, i B.C.), aor. 2 παρεσχόμην Is.3.18, 19: pf. Pass. (in med. sense) παρέσχημαι X.*An*.7.6.11, D.27.49, 36.35: freq. used much like Act., without any reflex. sense:

1. *supply of oneself* or *from one's own means*, νέας Hdt.6.8, 15, al.; δαπάνην οἰκηΐην Id.8.17; π. ὅπλα *furnish* a suit of armour, *IG*1.22.11, Th.8.97; οἱ τὰ τιμήματα παρεχόμενοι the tax-*paying* citizens, Arist.*Ath*.39.6; μηδεμίαν δύναμιν π. εἰς τὴν στρατιάν *supply* on contingent *of one's own* to .., X.*An*.6.2.10; freq. with ἑαυτόν, εὔνουν καὶ πρόθυμον ἑαυτὸν πρέχεται *SIG*333.11 (Samos, iv/iii B.C.), cf. 620.6 (Tenos, ii B.C.), etc.

2. of natural objects, *furnish, present, exhibit*, [ποταμὸς] κροκοδείλους π. Hdt.4.44; π. λίμνην ὁ Πόντος .. οὐ πολλῷ τεῳ ἐλάσσω ἑωυτοῦ ib. 86, cf. 46, Pl.*Phd*.81d.

3. of works, ἕν ἔργον πολλὸν μέγιστον π. Hdt.1.93.

4. of incorporeal things, *display on one's own part*, πᾶσαν προθυμίνη Id.7.6, cf. X.*An*.7.6.11; πᾶν τὸ πρόθυμον Th.4.85, cf. 61; εὔνοιαν D.18.10; χρείας Decr.ap.D.18.84.

II. in Law, παρέχεσθαί τινας μάρτυρας, π. τεκμήρια, *bring forward* witnesses or proofs, Pl.*Ap*.19d, *Prm*.128b, Antipho 1.11, cf. 5.20, 22, Lys.23.8, etc.; π. ἐκμαρτυρίαν, μαρτυρίαν, Is.ll.cc.

III. *produce as one's own*, ἄρχοντα παρέχεσθαί τινα *acknowledge as one's* general, Hdt.7.61, 62, 67; Ἀθηναῖοι ἀρχαιότατον ἔθνος παρεχόμενοι *presenting themselves as* .., ib. 161; π. τόλιν μεγίστην, of an ambassador, *represent* a city; *in one's own person*, Th.4.64, cf. 85.

IV. *offer, promise*, ἀψευδέα μαντήια Hdt.2.174; ἔστιν ἃ π. Th.3.36; *put forward*, τὸ εὐπρεπὲς τῆς δίκης Id.1.39.

V. *render* so and so *for* or *towards oneself*, θεὸν παρασχέσθαι εὐμενῆ E.*Andr*.55; δυσμενεστέρους π. τοὺς ἀνθρώπους Pl.*Prt*.317b, cf. *R*.432a, *Lg*.809d; v. supr. A. V.

VI. Arith., *make up, amount to*, ἐνιαυτοὶ .. παρέχονται ἡμέρας .. Hdt.1.32, cf. X.*Cyr*.6.1.28.

παρέψησις, εως, ἡ, (ἕψω) = ἕψησις, Palaeph.43.

παρηβάσκω, = sq. 1.2, Ph.1.604.

παρηβάω, pf. παρήβηκα Th.2.44:—*to be past one's prime, to be elderly*, Hdt.3.53, Th. l.c. J.*BJ*7.8.7, Luc.*Tim*.2, etc.; π. τὸ σῶμα Longus3.15: metaph., χρόνος παρήβησεν A.*Ag*.985 (lyr.).

2. metaph., *lose strength*, οἶνος Luc.*Lex*.13.

II. *to be on the point of puberty*, Gal.14.755.

πάρηβος, ον, (ἥβη) *past one's prime*, *APl*.4.289.

2. *past boyhood*, Ph.2.59.

II. πάρηβον, τό, an Indian wood said to have magnetic properties, *peepul*, *Ficus religiosa*, Ctes.ap.Apollon.*Mir*.17.

παρηγεμονικὰ ζῴδια, *associated with the dominant signs*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.165.

παρηγέομαι, *disregard*, *Sammelb*.5232.22 (i A.D.), *PRyl*.119.33 (i A.D.).

παρηγμένως, Adv., (παράγω) *redundantly*, of a compound word, part of which loses its significance, Apollon.*Lex*.s.v. τανύηκες.

παρηγοναῖς· παραγώγως, ἀπάταις, Hsch.

παρηγορέω, impf. παρηγόρουν A.*Pr*.646; Ep. παρηγορέεσκε A.R.4.1740, Musae.39: fut. -ήσω Plu.*Ant*.83: aor. -ησα E.*Hec*.288, Pl.*Ax*.364c:—Med., impf., Hdt. (v. infr.): aor. -ησάμην Luc.*Am*.52:—Pass., pres., Ath.15.687d: fut. -ήσομαι Hp.*Hum*.1, Aret.*CD*2.3: aor. -ήθην Plu.*Caes*.28, etc.: (παρήγορος):—*address, exhort*, τινα A.*Pr*.646, Hdt.9.54, etc.; ὀχλεῖς μάτην με κῦμ᾽ ὅπως παρηγορῶν A.*Pr*.1001, cf. *Eu*.507 (lyr.); π. ὡς .. *advise, give counsel* that .., E.*Hec*.288: c. acc. pers. et inf., S.*Fr*.176:—Med., τὸν Γόργον παρηγορέετο ἀπίστασθαι Hdt.5.104, cf. 7.13; π. τινὰ μὴ κινδυνεύειν v.l. in Id.9.55, cf. 54, Pi.*O*.9.77.

II. *console, comfort*, A.*Pers*.530, E.*Ph*.1449; πὰ παρηγοροῦντα *consolations, emollients*, D.60.35; *appease*, Ἔρωτα θυνηαῖς Musae.l.c.

2. c. acc. rei, *assuage, soothe*, τὰ κακὰ δι᾽ ἑτέρων κακῶν Philem.234, Men.549.5; τὴν λύπην, τὰ πάθη, D.H.1.77, Plu.2.156c; τὴν χωλότητα Id.*Publ*.16; τὸν βίον τρυφῇ π. *IG*9(1).883.3 (Corc.); of medicines, *allay* irritation, π. τὸν πνεύμονα Hp.*Acut*.58, cf. Aret.l.c.:—Pass., *Epigr.Gr*.1096.6 (Stratonicea), Ath.l.c.—In correct Att. Prose παραμυθέομαι prevails.

παρηγορημα, ατος, τό, *exhortation, consolation*, ἄτεγκτος παρηγορήμασιν A.*Fr*.348; π. βίου Ph.2.39; λυπουμένων S.E.*M*.6.18.

2. *remedy*, Plu.2.543a (pl.).

παρηγορητέον, *one must assuage, remedy*, ib. 486e, Orib.*Fr*.1.

παρηγορητικός, ή, όν, = παρηγορικός, Sch.Il.13.726.

παρηγορία, Ion. **ίη**, ἡ, *exhortation, persuasion*, A.R.2.1281 (pl.): metaph., χρίματος .. ἀδόλοισι παρηγορίαις A.*Ag*.95 (anap.); ἴση παρηγορία, = ἰσηγορία, Jul.*Or*.1.17b.

2. *surname*, J.*BJ*4.8.3 (sed leg. προσηγ-).

II. *consolation*, τοῦ πένθους Plu.*Cim*.4, cf. *Per*.34; υἱοῖο for his loss, *IG*7.2544 (Thebes); ὁδευόντων π., of the moon, Secund.*Sent*.6.

2. *assuagement*, Diocl.*Fr*.142, etc.; τοῦ παροξυσμοῦ Aret.*CD*1.3.

παρηγορικός, ή, όν, *encouraging, consoling*, λόγοι Poll.3.100.

II. *soothing*, βηχός Hp.*Acut*.53, cf. *Aph*.5.22; κεφαλαλγίας Philonid.ap.Ath.15.676c; π. φάρμακον, καταπλάσματα, Gal.12.268, 10.884, cf. 10.966 (Comp.). Adv. -κῶς *by gentle means*, Hp.*Art*.62: Comp. -ώτερον Gal.1.211.

παρηγοριος, ὁ, perh. *consoler*, *PMich*. XV740.21 (vi A.D.), *PMasp*.58.

παρηγορος, Dor. **παρᾱγ-,** ον, (ἀγορεύω) *consoling, soothing*, μῦθοι A.R.1.479: as Subst., *comforter*, S.*El*.229 (lyr.), *IHadr*.80 (ii A.D.), Παρήγορος, ἡ, personified, Paus.1.43.6.

2. c. gen., π. δίψης καὶ λιμοῦ *assuaging* them, M.Ant.(?)ap.Justin.M.*Apol*.1.71.

παρηδύνω [ῡ], *sweeten* or *season*, Dorio.ap.Ath.7.309f: metaph., of language, D.H.*Dem*.45.

παρηθέω, *filter through*, Hp.*Dent*.14 and 17 (of the bowels):—Pass., Gal.*UP*6.16.

παρηθημα, ατος, τό, *filterings*, Id.19.85.

πᾰρηιάς, άδος, ἡ, = παρειά, dat.pl. παρηιάδεσσι *Epic.Alex.Adesp*.9 iii 6.

παρηΐδιος, α, ον, *of the cheeks*, μᾶλα *AP*9.556 (Zon.).

πᾰρήιον, τό, (Ion. for παρεῖον, which is not in use), used in Il. as the sg. for παρειά (which Hom. uses only in pl.), *cheek*, Il.23.690; of the *jaw* of a wolf, πᾶσιν δέ π. αἵματι φοινόν 16.159: in pl., of a lion, παρήιά τ᾽ ἀμφοτέρωθεν αἱματόεντα πέλει Od.22.404; in Ion. Prose, λουσαμένους παρήιὰ prob. in *IG*12(5).593.30 (Ceos, v B.C.).

II. π. ἔμμεναι ἵππων *cheek-ornament* of a bridle, Il.4.142.

πᾰρηΐς, ΐδος, ἡ, later form of παρήϊον, A.*Ch*.24 (lyr.), *Trag.Adesp*.548 (lyr.); παρειὰν προσβαλεῖν παρηΐδι E.*Hec*.410; λευκιὴν .. παρηΐδα Id.*El*.1023: pl., διὰ παρῄδων A.*Th*.534:—contr. **παρῄ,** ῇδος, E.*IA*187 (lyr.), *AP*9.745 (Anyt.); pl. παρῇδες E.*IA*681; dat. παρῇσι Phryn.Trag.13 (lyr.).

παρηκουσμένως, Adv., (παρακούω) *negligently*, Iamb.*VP*29.157.

παρήκτης· πάντα πράττων ἐπὶ κακῷ Hsch.

παρήκω, *to have come alongside*: hence, *lie beside, stretch along*, παρὰ πᾶσαν [τὴν θάλασσαν] Hdt.2.32, cf. 4.39.42, 9.15; παρὰ τὸ οστέον Hp.*Loc.Hom*.6; πρὸς ἡλίου δύσιν μέχρι τοῦ Ὀσκίου ποταμοῦ Th.2.96; εἰς τὸ πλάγιον X.*Cyn*.4.1; π. πρὸς τὸ πλῆθος *extend* to th length, Arist.*Po*.1459b22; *lie beside* in the grave, *TAM*4(1).267.

II. *pass* in any direction, ἔνδοθεν στέγης μὴ ᾽ξω παρήκειν S.*Aj*.742.

III. cf. Time, *to be past*, ὁ παρήκων χρόνος *the past*, opp. ὁ μέλλων, Arist.*Ph*.222b1; but also

2. εἰς τὸ παρῆκον τοῦ χρόνου up to the *present* time, Pl.*Alc*.2..148c.

3. ὡς ἂν παρήκῃ as occasion *arises*, Archig.ap.Orib.8.23.1.

b. ἐκ τοῦ παρήκοντος *as it happens, fortuitously*, Just.*Nov*.1.1.4, 90.2.

IV. *remit*, of ferver, Aret.*CA*1.1 (v.l. -είκῃ), cf. 2.3: metaph., *come to an end* παρήκοντος ἤδη τοῦ πολέμου Parth.4.4.

παρῆλιξ, ικος, ὁ, ἡ, *not of a suitable age*: *over age, too old*, Plu.*Alex*.32; comp. -έστερος Sor.1.15.

2. *under age*, *PVindob.Salomons*5.12, 25, 29 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.1257.2 (iii A.D.); transf., of actions, *AP*12.228 (Strat.).

παρήλιος, ὁ, *parhelion, mock sun*, Arist.*Mete*.372a16, Thphr.*Sign*.22, etc.; also παρήλιον, τό, Arat.881.

II. Adj. παρήλιος, ον, *beside the sun*, νέφη Ptol.*Tetr*.100.

παρηλλαγμένως, Adv., (παραλλάσσω) *differently, strangely*, Plb.15.13.6, D.S.14.112.

πάρημαι, used as pf. Pass. of παρίζω, *to be seated beside* or *by*, c. dat., only part. in Homer, νηυσὶ παρήμενος *seated by* .., Il.1.421, 488; Δηοῦς ἐσχάραις παρημένη E.*Supp*.290; ἀλλοτρίοισι π. *seated at* another man's table, Od.17.456: generally, *dwell beside*, σύεσσι π. 13.407.

2. abs., *sit by* or *near*, παρήμενοι ἄλλοθεν ἄλλος Il.9.311, cf. Od.19.209; of the vultures of Tityos, ἑκάτερθε παρημένω ἧπαρ ἔκειρον Il.578; impf. παρείατο used as sg., κούρη δὲ π. δακρυχέουσα Call.*fr*.497 Pf.

παρημελημένως, Adv., (παραμελέω) *negligently*, διατρεφόμενος Plu.2.340d, f.l. in D.H.7.12.

παρημερεύω, *pass the day with* one or *in doing* a thing, π. τινὶ ἔργῳ ἢ ἀνθρώπῳ Poll.1.65.

παρημερινός, ή, όν, = παρήμερος II, *PTeb*.275.22 (iii A.D.).

παρημερος, Dor. **παρᾱμ-,** ον, *coming day by day, daily*, ἐσλόν Pi.*O*.1.99.

II. *every other day*, Poll.1.65 cod. B.

παρημοσύνη· θεραπεία Hsch.

πάρηξις, εως, ἡ, *gangway*, A.*Ag*.556.

παρηονῖτις, ιδος, fem. Adj. *on the shore*, χερμάς *AP*7.693 (Apollonid.).

παρηορία, ἡ, in pl., *side-traces, by which the* παρήορος *was attached beside* the regular pair, ἵπποιο παρηορίας ἀπέταμνε Il.8.87; ἐν δὲ παρηορίῃσι .. Πήδασον ἵει he harnessed Pedasus with *side-traces*, 16.152.

II. in pl., *outlying reaches* of a river, Arat.600.

παρηόριος, η, ον, later form for sq., τὴν δὲ [νῆα] παρηορίην κόπτεν ῥόος drove it *from side to side*, A.R.4.943; = παρήορος III, π. νόημα *AP*9.603 (Antip.).

παρήορος, so in Ep. and Ion., but Dor. and Att. **παράορος** [ρᾱ], ον (as always in Trag.), also Dor. **πάρᾱρος** Theoc.15.8: (παραείρω, cf. συνήορος):—*joined* or *hung beside*: hence παρήορος (sc. ἵππος), *horse which draws by the side of the regular pair* (ξυνωρίς), *outrunner*, = σειραφόρος, Il.16.471, 474, D.H.7.73.

II. *lying along, outstretched, sprawling*, ἔκειτο π. ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα Il.7.156; ἀχρεῖον καὶ π. δέμας κεῖται A.*Pr*.365.

III. metaph., *reckless, senseless*, οὔ τι π. οὐδ' ἀεσίφρων Il.23.603. cf. Theoc. l.c.; π. ὄμμα τιταίνειν Tryph.371; νόου παρήορος *distraught*. Archil.56.5.

παρήπᾰφε, v. παραπαφίσκω.

παρηρία· μωρία, Hsch.; cf. παραρρέω, and v. παρήορος III; also **πάρηρος** (πάρερος cod., sed post παρηρία)· ὁ μωρός, Id.

παρῄς, contr. for παρηΐς.

παρησῠχάζω, *pass over in sound*, Ph.1.93, 504 (Pass.)

παρηχέομαι, *resemble in sound*, τινι Sch.Ar.*Pl*.586; πρός τι Eust.139.31; π. ἔκ τινος *to be derived* from a word *by such resemblance*, Id.87.24.

παρηχημα, ατος, τό, *instance of* παρήχησις, Suid. s.v. παραγραμματίζων.

παρηχησις, εως, ἡ, *the use of words alike in sound but different in meaning*, Hermog.*Inv*.4.7.

παρηχητικός, ή, όν, *of* or *belonging to* παρήχησις, interpol. in Suid. s.v. Ναύσων. Adv. κῶς *with* παρήχησις, Eust.1638.15.

παρθενεία, ἡ, *virginity*, E.*Heracl*.592, *Tr*.980:—more freq. **παρθενία,** Ep. -ίη, Sapph.102, Pi.*I*.8(7).48, A.*Pr*.898 (lyr.), E.*Ph*.1487 (lyr.), Arist.*Pr*.894^{b}35, A.R.2.502, LXXJe.3.4, Parth.26.2, Sor.1.30; ἀπὸ τῆς π. or ἀπὸ π., Ev.Luc.2.36, *IG*12(7).395.20 (Amorgos); ἐκ π. Plu.*Brut*.13, *PSI*1.41.5 (iv A.D.); of a man, Just.*Nov*.6.1.3; Ach.Tat.5.20.

παρθενεια, τά, *songs sung by a chorus of maidens*, Ar.*Av*.919, Sch.Pi.*P*.3.139.

II. festival of ἡ Παρθένος at Chersonesus, *IPE*1.352.49 (ii B.C.).

παρθενειος, poet. also **-ήιος,** ον, *of* or *belonging to a maiden*, π. γλέφαρα Pi.*N*.8.2; παρθενήια φρονεῖν id.*fr*.94b.34 S.-M. αἰὼν π. *the maiden's* life. A.*Ag*.229 (lyr.); π. λέχος E.*Tr*.676; later in Prose, π. τέκνα *PRyl*.435.2 (ii A.D.); π. ᾄσματα St.Byz. s.v. Ἐρυσίχη.

παρθενευμα, ατος, τό, in pl., *pursuits* or *amusements of maidens*, E.*Ph*.1265: sg., *maiden's work*, ἱστῶν π. Id.*Ion*1425.

2. = παρθενεία, E.*Ion*1473.

παρθενευσις, εως, ἡ, = παρθενεία, Luc.*Salt*.44.

παρθενεύω, *bring up as a maid*, π. παῖδας ἐν δόμοις καλῶς E.*Supp*.452, cf. Luc.*DMar*.12.1, etc.:—Pass., *lead a maiden life*, Hdt.3.124, A.*Pr*.648, E.*Ph*.1637; πολιὰ (neut. pl.) παρθενεύεται *grows* grey *in maidenhood*, Id.*Hel*.283.

2. intr. in Act., = Pass., Hld.7.8; *Cod.Just*.1.3.52.14.

παρθενεών, ῶνος, ὁ, poet. for παρθενών, *AP*9.790 (Antip.), Musae.263.

παρθενη, = παρθένος, *Gloss*.

παρθενην, (acc. sg.), perh. misspelling of -ειον (sc. ζώνην), *UPZ*101.21 (ii B.C.).

παρθενία, ἡ, = παρθενεία (q.v.).

IIA. old name of Samos, Arist.*Fr*.570;

IIB. = παρθένειαι, τέ[κτονι πα]ρθενίων σοφῶν Ἀλκμᾶ[νι poet. in *POxy*.2389 *Fr*.9.

παρθενια, τά, *signs of virginity*, LXXDe.22.15; πὰ π. μου my *virginity*, of Jephthah's daughter, ib.Jd.11.37.

παρθενιανός, ή, όν, *born under the sign of Virgo*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.112, 8(4).191.

παρθενίας, ου, ὁ, *son of a concubine*: οἱ Π. the youths born at Sparta during the Messenian War, Arist.*Pol*.1306^{b}29, Str.6.3.2.

II. = ἀβυρτακῶδες πέμμα, Hsch.

παρθενική, ἡ, poet. for παρθένος, Il.18.567, Od.11.39, Hes.*Op*.699, Alcm.26, Alc.*Supp*.11.5, Sapph.*Supp*.20a.15, Pi.*P*.9.99, B.16.11, E.*El*.174 (lyr.); παρθενικὴ νεῆνις Od.7.20; π. κόρη E.*Epigr*.2.

2. a plant, app. = παρθένιον 1, *feverfew*, Cat.61.187.

παρθενικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a maiden*, σκευή D.S.16.26; ὁ π. χιτών Plu.*Comp.Lyc.Num*.3; ἀνὴρ π. LXXJl.1.8 (cf. παρθένιος I.2); π. ἀνδριάς statue of a matron *represented as a maiden*, *BMus.Inscr*.1047; παρθενικὰ πράττειν Ael.*VH*12.1.

II. παρθενικόν, τό, = ἀρτεμισία, Ps.-Dsc.3.113.

2. = π. χιτών, *Dura*100 (pl.).

παρθενιον, τό, *feverfew*, *Pyrethrum Parthenium*. Hp.*Ulc*.14, Nic.*Th*.863, Dsc.3.138, Plin.*HN*21.176.

3. = λινόζωστις, Thphr.*HP*7.7.2, Dsc.4.189.

II. *girl*, Alciphr.3.33

παρθενιος, α, ον, also ος, ον Pi.*P*.12.9, E.*Ph*.224 (lyr.):—*of a maiden, maidenly*, λῦσε δὲ παρθενίην ζώνην Od.11.245; ὄαροι Hes.*Th*.205; ἔρως Anacr.13 A; κεφαλ-ί Pi.l.c.; αἷμα A.*Ag*.215 (lyr.); χλιδά E.*Ph*.224 (lyr.): π. θύραι *of the temple of the Virgin Goddess*, *AP*6.202 (Leon.); παρθένιον βλέπειν Anacr.4; π. αὐλός, v. αὐλός I. 1.

2. παρθένιος, ὁ, *the son of an unmarried girl*, Il.16.180; παρθενία ὠδίς Pi.*O*.6.31; but π. ἀνήρ the husband *of maidenhood, first* husband, Plu.*Pomp*.74. without ἀνήρ, *bridegroom*, *AP*7.384.7 (Marc. Arg.).

II. metaph., *pure, undefiled*, Π. φρέαρ, name of a well, *h.Cer*.99; π. μύρτα, of *white* myrtle-berries, Ar.*Av*.1099 (lyr.).

III. π. γαῖα, = *Samia terra*, Nic.*Al*.149.

IV. Π., ὁ (sc. μήν), a month in Elis, Sch.Pi.*O*.3.35.

παρθενίς, ίδος, ἡ, pecul.fem. of παρθένιος, name of a flower used in garlands, Poll.6.106; = ἀρτεμισία, Plin.*HN*25.73.

παρθενισκάριον, τό, Dim. of παρθένος, *Gloss*.; **-ίσκη,** ἡ, Hdn.Gr.1.317.

παρθενοκόμος, ον, *taking care of maidens*, *An.Ox*.2.398:—also **-κομία,** ἡ, ibid.

παρθενοκτονία, ἡ, *slaughter of a maiden*, Plu.2.314c.

παρθενοκτόνος, ον, *maiden-slaying*, Lyc.22.

παρθενοπίπης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, (ὀπιπεύω) *one who ogles maidens, seducer*, Il.11.385.

παρθένος, Lacon. **παρσένος** Ar.*Lys*.1263 (lyr.), ἡ, *maiden, girl*, Il.22.127, etc.; αἱ ἄθλιαι π. ἐμαί my unhappy *girls*, S.*OT*1462, cf. Ar.*Eq*.1302; also γυνὴ παρθένος Hes.*Th*.514; π. κόρα, of the Sphinx, dub. in E.*Ph*.1730 (lyr.); θυγάτηρ π. X.*Cyr*.4.6.9; of Persephone, E.*Hel*.1342 (lyr.), cf. S.*Fr*.804; *virgin*, opp. γυνή, Id.*Tr*.148, Theoc.27.65.

2. of unmarried women who are not virgins, Il.2.514, Pi.*P*.3.34, S.*Tr*.1219, Ar.*Nu*.530.

3. Παρθένος, ἡ, *the Virgin Goddess*, as a title of Athena at Athens, Paus.5.11.10, 10.34.8 (hence of an Att. coin bearing her head, E.*Fr*.675); of Artemis, E.*Hipp*.17; of the Tauric Iphigenia, Hdt.4.103; of an unnamed goddess, *SIG*46.3 (Halic., v B.C.), *IG*1.108.48, 54 (Neapolis in Thrace); αἱ ἱεραὶ π., of the Vestal Virgins, D.H.1.69, Plu.2.89e, etc.; αἱ Ἑστιάδες π. Id.*Cic*.19; simply, αἱ π. D.H.2.66.

4. the constellation *Virgo*, Eudox.ap.Hipparch.1.2.5, Arat.97, etc.

5. = κόρη III, *pupil*, X.ap.Longin.4.4, Aret.*SD*1.7.

6. metaph., of the number seven, Hierocl.*in CA*p.465 M.

II. as Adj., *maiden, chaste*, παρθένον ψυχὴν ἔχων E.*Hipp*.1006, cf. Porph.*Marc*.33; μίτρη π. *Epigr.Gr*.319: metaph., π.πηγή A.*Pers*.613.

III. as masc., παρθένος, ὁ, *unmarried man*, Apoc.14.4.

IV. π. γῆ *Samian earth* (cf. παρθένιος III), *PMag.Berol*.2.57; see also φαρθένος.

παρθενόσφᾰγος, ον, π., ῥέεθρα streams *of a slaughtered maiden's blood*, A.*Ag*.209 (lyr.).

παρθενότροφέω, *bring up from girlhood*, Suid. s.v. διαπαρθενεῦσαι:—Pass., Theano*Ep*.6.1.

II. Pass., *keep virgin*, Sor.1.32.

παρθενότροφητέον, *one must keep virgin*, ib. 33 tit.

παρθενόχρως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *of maidenly, delicate colour*, κρόκος *AP*4.1.12 (Mel.).

παρθενώδης, ες, *maiden-like*, St.Byz. s.v. Παρθένιος.

παρθενών, ῶνος, ὁ, *maidens' apartments* in a house, mostly in pl., A.*Pr*.646, E.*Ph*.89, *IT*826, etc.

II. in sg., *the western cella of the Parthenon* or *temple of Athena* at Athens, *IG*1.301.13, al., D.22.76, etc.

b. the apartment occupied by virgin priestesses of the temple of Artemis at Magnesia on Maeander, *SIG*695.23 (ii B.C.); of the Great Mother at Cyzicus, *Michel*538.6, and Hermione, *IG*4.743, also in other temples.

III. name of month at Alexandria, Ptol.*Alm*.11.3.

παρθενωπός, όν, (ὤψ) *of maiden aspect*, E.*El*.949: metaph., *of feminine softness*, ὀνόματα D.H.*Comp*.23.

παρθεσίη, ἡ, (παρατίθημι) *deposit, pledge*, *AP*7.37 (Diosc.).

Παρθικά, = φλογοβαφῆ δέρματα, Lyd.*Mag*.2.13.

Παρθιστί, Adv. *in the Parthian tongue*, Plu.*Ant*.46.

Πάρθοι, οἱ, *the Parthians*, Hdt.3.93, etc.; **Παρθῠαῖοι,** Plb.10.31.15, etc.; **Πάρθιοι,** *Anacreont*.26 B, cf. St.Byz.: **Παρθῠαία,** ἡ, *Parthia*, Str.11.1.4, etc.; **Παρθῠηνή,** Plb.10.28.7, etc.:—Adj. **Παρθικός,** ή, όν, Str.11.9.3, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.16; **Παρθικά,** τά, *history of Parthia*, Str.15.1.3; so **Παρθίς,** ίδος, ἡ, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.32; and **Παρθονῑκικά,** τά, ibid. (fort. Παρθυηνικά), as title of Roman emperors, *SEG*32.461, 33.1130, etc.

παρθῡμαται, nom. pl. (masc. or fem.), perh. *additional sacrificial victims*, *Inscr.Cret*.4.65.9 (Gortyn, vi B.C.).

παρῐαμβίζω, v. ἰαμβαυλεῖν.

παρῐαμβίς, ίδος, ἡ, prob. kind of music or rhythm played on the lyre, later interpreted as an instrument, Epich.109, Apollod.ap.Hsch.

παρῐαμβίς, ίδος, ἡ, *air set for the harp*, ὑπαυλεῖν κιθάρᾳ π. Epich.109 (pl.), Apollod.ap.Hsch.

παρῐαμβος, ὁ, = πυρρίχιος (⏑⏑), Aristid. Quint.1.22, Ter.Maur.1461, etc.

II. = παριαμβίς, Phot.

III. a kind of κιθάρα, Poll.4.59.

παρῐαμβώδης, ες, *characteristic of the* παριαμβίς of the foot ⏑ – ⏑ – –, Diom.p.482 K.

παρῐαύω, *sleep beside* or *with*, τῇ παριαύων τερπέσθω Il.9.336, cf. A.R.1.806; in tmesi, Il.9.470, Od.14.21.

παριδρύω, *set up beside*, Hsch.:—Med., *AP*9.315 (Nic., παριδρῠεταὶ, s.v. l.), Ph.2.347:—Pass., ib. 151,al.

παρῐέρη, ἡ, *ex-priestess*, Ephesian word in Plu.2.795e.

παρίζω, Aeol. **ἴσδω,** *sit beside*, Τηλεμάχῳ δὲ παρῖζεν Od.4.311, cf. Alc.52; π. βουλεύουσι τοῖσι γέρουσι Hdt.6.57; ἐν βουλῇ Id.4.165; but,

II. causal, *seat beside*, π. Πέρσῃ ἀνδρὶ ἄνδρα Μακεδόνα Id.5.20: aor. 1, παρὰ δὲ σκοπὸν εἷσεν Il.23.359:—hence Med. in intr. sense, *seat oneself* or *sit beside*, Hdt.7.18, 8.58, cf. in Bion2.22; cf. παρέζομαι.

παρίημι, fut. παρήσω Hdt.7.161, S.*Ant*.1193: aor. 1 παρῆκα Id.*OC*570: pl. aor. 2 παρεῖσαν Antipho 6.44; part. παρές S.*El*.732: pf. παρεῖκα (v. infr.); παρῆκα Thphr.*HP*5.3.6, med. aor. 2 παρείμην S.*OC*1666:—Pass., aor. 1 παρείθην Il.23.868; inf. παρεθῆναι D.21.105: pf. παρεῖμαι E.*Ph*.852:—*let fall at the side, let fall*, πὰρ δ' ἴεισι τὰ πτέρὰ Sapph.16; τὴν χεῖρα παρεικώς Clearch.25; παρεῖσ' ἐμαυτήν S.*El*.819; π. ἀπ' ὀμμάτων πέπλον E.*HF*1203 (lyr.); τὸ μάργον τῆς γνάθου Id.E.*Cyc*.310:—Pass., ἡ δὲ παρείθη μήρινθος ποτὶ γαῖαν it *hung down* to earth, Il.23.868.

II. *pass by, pass over*, πᾶν ἔθνος καταστρεφόμενος καὶ οὐδὲν παριείς Hdt.1.177; π. κλύδων' ἔφιππον S.*El*.732 cf. D.18.263; π. τι ἄρρητον Pl.*Lg*.754a:—Pass., περὶ μὲν τούτου παρείσθω Plb.2.59.3.

2. *pass unnoticed, 1, disregard*, τι Pi.*P*.1.86, Hdt.1.14, A.*Ag*.291, *Ch*.925, 1032, S.*Ant*.1193, etc.; τὰ παθήματα .. παρεῖσ' ἐάσω Id.*OC*363:—Pass., παίδων πόθος παρεῖτο Id.*El*.545; μηδαμῇ παρεθῆναι D.21.105: c. inf., *omit* to do, παρέντα τοῦ μὲν τὸ φρόνιμον ἐγκωμιάζειν, τοῦ δὲ τὸ ἄφρον ψέγειν Pl.*Phdr*.235e, cf. *PCair.Zen*.369.2 (iii B.C.), Iamb.*Comm.Math*.1: with a neg. repeated, μὴ παρῇς τὸ μὴ οὐ φράσαι S.*OT*283: c. part., οὐ παρίει σείων ὁ θεός Paus.3.5.9: abs., αἰ δέ κα παρῇ *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.169 (Cyrene):—Med., *neglect*, E.*HF*778 (lyr.); τὸν δῆμον D.C.51.5.

3. of Time, *let pass*, τὸν χειμῶνα Hdt.1.77; ἕνδεκα ἡμέρας Id.7.183; νύκτα μέσην Id.8.9; τὸν καιρόν Th.4.27, etc. εὖτ' ἂν τὸ νέον παρῇ *let go by*, S.*OC*1229 (lyr.), cf. Pl.*R*.460e.

III. *relax*, τοὺς τερθρίους παρίει Ar.*Eq*.440; οἶνος παρίησι *weakens*, D.L.9.86; *remit*, γόον, πόθον, χόλον, E.*Supp*.111, S.*Tr*.650, *IA*[1609]; *give up*, μελέτας Th.1.85; τὸν φελλόν *give up the use of* .., Thphr.l.c.:—Pass., *to be relaxed, weakened*, κόπου δ' ὕπο .. παρεῖται E.*Ba*.635; κόπῳ παρεῖμαι Id.*Ph*.852; παρειμένος νόσῳ Id.*Or*.881; ὕπνῳ Id.*Cyc*.591; γήρᾳ Pl.*Lg*.931d; σώμασι παρειμέναι E.*Ba*.683; παρειμένα μέρη τοῦ σώματος Dsc.3.73, cf. Aret.*SD*1.7, etc.; καὶ δὴ παρεῖται σῶμα E.*Supp*.1070; τῷ λίαν παρειμένῳ Id.*Or*.210; τὰ σώματα παρειμένοι D.S.14.105; ὥστε καὶ τοῦ σώματός τι παρεθῆναι D.C.68.33.

2. τοῦ ποδὸς παρίει *slack away* the sheet, Ar.*Eq*.436: so perh. metaph., τοῦ μετρίου παρείς *letting go one's hold of* moderation, i.e. giving it up, S.*OC*1212 (lyr.).

3. *remit* punishment, τιμωρίαν Lycurg.9 (Pass.); *pardon*, τὴν συμφοράν Ar.*Ra*.699:—Pass., ἐποίησεν παρεθῆμεν (Dor. for παρεθῆναι) secured our *release* from the obligation, *IG*4(1).66.47 (Epid., i B.C.): c. gen., παρεῖσθαι τὰς πόλεις τῶν τόκων *OGI*444.15 (Ilium, i B.C.).

IV. *yield, give up*, νίκην τινί Hdt.6.103, cf. A.*Ag*.943; τυραννίδα τινί E.*Ph*.523; αὑτοὺς κυμάτων δρομήμασιν Id.*Tr*.693; π. τινὶ τὴν ἀρχήν Th.6.23, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1285^{b}15; οὐδὲ δεῖν δυνάμενον ἄρχειν παριέναι τῷ πλησίον ib. 1325^{a}37; *leave* a thing to another, σοὶ παρεὶς τάδε S.*Ph*.132; Ζεὺς τὰ μικρὰ .. ἄλλοις δαίμοσιν παρεὶς ἐᾷ *Trag.Adesp*.353:—Med., *give up*, συμμαχίαν Arist.*Rh.Al*.1446^{b}28; *resign*, στρατηγίαν D.C.39.23, etc.:—Pass., [γῆ] παρειμένη *left* in private ownership, *PHib*.1.53.5 (iii B.C.).

2. *permit, allow*, c. dat. pers. et inf., ἄλλῳ δὲ παρήσομεν οὐδενὶ ναυαρχέειν Hdt.7.161, cf. S.*El*.1482, Ar.*Eq*.341, Arist.*Pol*.1336^{b}29; c. subj., πάρες ὑπερβῶ *suffer* me to .., E.*Fr*.308 (anap.): abs. (the inf. being understood), S.*OC*591, Ar.*Eq*.340, Pl.*Smp*.199c, etc.; μὴ παρῇς σαυτοῦ βροτοῖς ὄνειδος *do* not *allow* them to have cause to reproach thee, S.*Ph*.967; παρῆκεν, ὥστε βραχέα μοι δεῖσθαι φράσαι *has allowed* that there should be but little for me to say, Id.*OC*570.

V. *allow to pass, admit*, οὐδεὶς ὅστις οὐ παρήσει [ἡμέας] Hdt.3.72, cf. 4.146; π. ἐς τὴν Ἑλλάδα τοὺς βαρβάρους, τὸν Μαρδόνιον ἐπὶ τὴν Ἑ., Id.8.15, 9.1; Ἄδραστον εἰς γῆν π. E.*Supp*.468; λόγον π. εἰς τὸ φρουρίον Pl.*R*.561b; μὴ παρίωμεν εἰς τὴν ψυχήν *let us* not *admit* [the thought], Id.*Phd*.90e:—Med., βαρβάρους εἰς τὰς ἀκροπόλεις παρεῖνται *have admitted* them into *their very* citadels, D.15.15; of innkeepers, *admit*, τοὺς καταλύτας ἡμιασσαρίου Plb.2.15.6.

VI. Med., *obtain the leave of* a magistrate, παρέμενος τοὺς ἄρχοντας Pl.*Lg*.742b. cf. 951a.

2. *beg to be excused* or *let off* something, οὐδέν σου παρίεμαι I *ask* no *quarter*, Id.*R*.341b; οὐκ ἂν παρείμην οἷσι μὴ δοκῶ φρονεῖν I *ask* no *favour* of them, S.*OC*1666; so παριέμεσθα καί φαμεν κακῶς φρονεῖν I *ask pardon* .., E.*Med*.892; τοῦτο ὑμῶν δέομαι καὶ παρίεμαι Pl.*Ap*.17 c.

παρικτόν· παρερχόμενον, Hsch.

παρίκω [ῑ], *to be past*, of Time, Pi.*P*.6.43: pf. part., τῶμ παρικότων *IG*12(5).109.13 (Paros), unless pf. of πάρειμι (εἶμι *ibo*).

παριλλαίνω, *look askance at*, Hsch.

πάρινος, η, ον, *of marble*, LXXEs.1.6, *ABSA*56.5 (Paphos, ii B.C.), *Syria*17.260.5 (iii A.D.), 18.372 (both Palmyra).

πάριον· πιστόν, κάτοχον, Hsch. (leg. πάγιον).

Πᾰριουργής, ές, *wroughtin Paros*, *IG*11(2).203 *B* 99 (Delos, iii B.C.).

παριππάζω, = παριππεύω, Afric.*Cest*.p.57 V.:—Med., Onos.23.1; ταῖς τάξεσιν Id.33.6.

παριππᾰσία, ἡ, *riding past*, Arr.*Tact*.27.3, Ael.*Tact*.35.3.

παριππεύω, *ride along* or *over*, πόντον E.*Hel*.1665; *ride alongside*, Th.7.78, Plb.5.83.7, Luc.*Par*.61; *ride past*, Arr.*Tact*.37.1, 40.5.

2. *ride up to*, ἐπὶ τὰ μέσα Plb.3.116.3.

3. *pass by*, δεινὸν παριππεῦσαι Κυπρίους ἄρτους Eub.77.

4. *surpass*, Philostr.*VS*1.24.9.

παριππος, ον, *riding beside*, Plb.11.18.5.

2. *keeping pace with a horse*, Poll.5.40.

II. *additional horse, outrunner*, *Cod.Just*.12.50.4, Lyd.*Mag*.3.7.

παρίπταμαι, = παραπέτομαι, Diog.Oen.25, Aesop.140.

παρῐσάζομαι, = παρισόομαι, S.E.*M*.1.166, 9.323.

παρίσθμιον, τό, (ἰσθμός 'neck') *fauces*, Arist.*HA*493^{a}1: pl., Plu.2.1005a, Gal.6.674.

2. pl., *tonsils*, Hp.*Gland*.7, Ruf.*Onom*.64.

II. in pl., *inflammation of the tonsils*, Hp.*Aph*.3.26, *IG*4(1).126.31 (Epid.), Gal.17(2).632; with a pun on *the Isthmian games*, *AP*11.129 (Cereal.).

παρίσκε[ψις], ιος, ἡ, Dor. for περίσκεψις, prob. in *Foed.Delph.Pell*.1 *A* 13 (*Class.Phil*.20.144).

πάρῐσος, ον, *almost equal, evenly balanced*, ἀγών, κίνδυνος, Plb.2.10.2, 5.69.8; π. ταῖς δυνάμεσι Id.1.13.12; πέλαγος π. τῷ Ποντικῷ Str.11.7.1; ἴση ἢ π. γε (sc. ἡ εὐθεῖα) Id.2.1.28.

II. in Rhet., of the clauses of a sentence, *exactly balanced and even*, π. καὶ ὁμοιο τέλευτον Arist.*Rh*.1410^{b}1, cf. Phld.*Rh*.2.258 S.; ἰσόκωλα καὶ πάρισα D.S.12.53; ἀντίθετα καὶ π. καὶ ὁμοιόπτωτα Plu.2.350d; οὔτε π. τὰ κῶλα ἀλλήλοις εἶναι οὔτε παρόμοια *parallel in structure*, D.H.*Comp*.22, cf. 23; ἵνα τὸ τελευταῖον κῶλον π. καὶ ἐφάμιλλον τοῖς πρὸ αὐτοῦ γένηται ib. 9; π. σχῆμα Hermog.*Meth*.16.

πάρῐσότης, ητος, ἡ, *approximation* to a limit, Dioph.5.17.

παρῐσόχρονος, ον, *almost contemporaneous*, prob. for περισσόχρονος in Thphr.*CP*1.18.3.

παρῐσόω, (ἴσος) *make equal*, αἱ συλλαβαὶ αἱ κατὰ τὸ τέλος παρισοῦσαι τὰ κῶλα Hermog.*Id*.1.12: c. acc. et dat., π. τῷ τῆς ἀρχῆς μεγέθει τὸν λόγον Aristid.*Or*.26(14).108; τὰ στέρνα τῇ κεφαλῇ π. Hld.10.30: abs., *use the figure* παρίσωσις, Hermog. l.c.

II. Pass. (fut. παρισώσομαι Aristid.*Or*.26(14).2), *make oneself equal to, measure oneself against*, τινι Hdt.4.166, 8.140.ά; ἐπεί χ' Ἑλένᾳ παρισωθῇ Theoc.18.25.

2. *to be made equal* or *like to*, ἄνδρα ἀρετῇ παρισωμένον καὶ ὡμοιωμένον Pl.*R*.498e; *to be as large as*, Paus.8.25.13; *to be comparable with*, Hermog.*Id*.2.10.

παριστάνω, = sq. (q.v.), Plb.3.96.3, 3.113.8, Phld.*Sign*.29, Ep.Rom.6.13, etc.:—also **παριστάω,** A.D.*Synt*.272.13 (v.l.), S.E.*P*.2.42, 108, etc.:—Pass., παριστᾶται Parm.16.2; cf. παραστάνω.

παρίστημι

A. causal in pres., impf., fut., and aor. 1; later pf. παρέστᾰκα in same sense, *PTeb*.5.196 (ii B.C.), Plb.3.94.7, S.E.*M*.7.273, etc.

I. *cause to stand, place beside*, π. τοὺς ἱππεῖς εφ' ἑκάτερον τὸ κέρας Plb.3.72.9, cf. 3.113.8; παραστήσας τὰ ὅπλα *having brought* his arms *into view*, D.18.175; π. τινὰ φυλάττειν *set* one *near* a thing to guard it, v.l. in Id.49.35; π. σορὸν σορῷ *Anatolian Studies* p.204 (Termessus).

II. *set before the mind, present*, ὑπόθεσιν .. οὐχὶ τὴν οὖσαν παριστάντες ὑμῖν D.3.1; τοῦτο π. τοὺς θεοὺς ὑμῖν that they may *put* this *into* your *minds*, Id.18.1; τὸ δεινὸν π. τοῖς ἀκούουσιν Id.21.72; π. ἐλπίδας, ὁτιοῦν τῶν δεινοτάτων, Id.19.333, 21.15; *arouse, inspire*, οὐ γὰρ ἡ πληγὴ παρέστησε τὴν ὀργὴν ἀλλ' ἡ ἀτιμία ib. 72; π. φόβον καὶ ἀπορίαν ταῖς πόλεσι Plb.3.94.7; π. ὁ κίνδυνος διαλογισμόν, μὴ .. Aeschin.2.159: so τοῦτο π. ὑμῖν γνῶναι *prompt* you to that decision, D.18.8; π. τινὶ θαρρεῖν *give* one confidence, v.l. in Aeschin.1.174; π. τινί c. inf., *put* it *into his head* to .., Paus.9.14.6; also π. τινὶ ὅτι or ὡς .., X.*Oec*.13.1. Pl.*R*.600c.

2. *dispose* a person, πρὸς μελαγχολίας Phld.*Ir*.p.28 W., cf. *Mus*.p.73 K., also Ἀθηναίους ἄλλα παρέστησεν ὡς ἥρωα τιμᾶν Θησέα Plu.*Thes*.35:—also in Pass., v. B. V.1.

3. of a Poet, *represent, describe*, τὸν Νέστορα παρέστησε [ὁ ποιητὴς] πείθοντα Phld.*Hom*.p.65 O., cf. Ath.3.110f, 4.133b; δι' ἐτυμολογίας Corn.*ND*1:—Pass., παριστάσθω ὅτι .. *let it be stated* that .., S.E.*M*.7.310.

4. *furnish, supply, deliver*, *PCair.Zen*.790.10 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.5.196 (iii B.C.), *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1925(5).31 (Cyrene).

5. *make good, prove, show*, τι πολλοῖς τεκμηρίοις Lys.12.51, cf. Act.Ap.24.13; καθάπερ προιόντεςστήσομεν Phld.*Ir*.p.85 W., cf. *Mus*.p.37 K.

6. c. acc. pers., *present, offer*, ἑαυτοὺς τῷ θεῷ, ἑαυτοὺς δούλους εἰς ὑπακοήν, Ep.Rom.6.13, 16.

b. *commend*, βρῶμα ἡμᾶς οὐ παραστήσει τῷ θεῷ 1Ep.Cor.8.8.

7. *render*, [ἡ πίσσα] τὸν οἶνον εὔποτον παρίστησι ταχέως Plu.2.676c.

8. in later Greek, as in Med. (v. C. I), *produce* in court, etc., *BGU*759.22 (ii A.D.), etc.:—Pass., *Sammelb*.4512.82 (ii B.C.), etc.

III. *set side by side, compare*, [πόλεις] μικρὰς μεγάλαις Isoc.12.40.—The use of these act. tenses occurs in Pl. l.c., but first be comes common in Oratt.

B. Pass., with aor. 2, (2 sg. imper. παράστα Men.*fr*.110 K.-Th., *Th*.28, perh. w. transference to thematic inflexion, cf. ἀπόστα), pf. and plpf. act., (also fut. pf. παρεστήξεις Men.*Dysc*.364), intr.:

I. *stand by, beside* or *near*, θέων δέ οἱ ἄγχι παρέστη Il.15.442, cf. 483, ἀμφίπολος δ' ἄρα οἱ κεδνὴ εκατερθε παρέστη Od.1.335, cf. 8.218, 18.183; ἑξείης πάντεσσι παρίστασαι, of a beggar, 17.450; οὐδ' ἄρα οἵ τις ἀνουτητί γε παρέστη Il.22.371; ζωγράφῳ παρεστηκυῖα, of a painter's model, X.*Mem*.3.11.2: freq. in part. παραστάς with a Verb, εἶπε παραστάς Il.12.60; οὖτα π. 20.472; παρασταθείς, v.l. for κατασταθείς E.*Or*.365.

2. *stand by*, i.e. *help, defend*, τινι Il.10.279, etc.; Τρωσὶ παρεστάμεναι καὶ ἀμύνειν 21.231, cf. 15.255; Ὀδυσῆι π. ἠδ' ἐπαρήγει 23.783, cf. Hes.*Th*.439, Hdt.1.87, etc.; π. τινὶ χερσί S.*Aj*.1384; βοηθοὶ π. X.*Cyr*.5.3.19; οὐ παρέστη οὐδ' ἐβοήθησεν D.45.64.

II. more freq. in past tenses, *to have come*, δεῦρο παρέστης Il.3.405; *to be at hand*, νῆες δ' ἐκ Λήμνοιο παρέστασαν 7.467, etc.

2. of events, *to be near, be at hand*, ἀλλά τοι ἤδη ἄγχι παρέστηκεν θάνατος 16.853; κακὴ Διὸς αἶσα παρέστη ἡμῖν Od.9.52, cf. 16.280: in fut. Med., σοὶ .. παραστήσεσθαι ἔμελλεν μοῖρ' ὀλοή 24.28; ἐάν του καιρὸς ἢ χρεία παραστῇ D.21.101, cf. 73: freq. in pf., παρέστηχ' ὡς ἔοικ' ἀγὼν μέγας E.*Hec*.229, cf. Med.331; in part., τὸ χρῶμα τὸ παρεστηκός Ar.*Eq*.399; ὁ νῦν παρεστηκὼς ἡμῖν λόγος Pl.*Lg*.962d: in Att. form παρεστώς, ῶσα, ός, τῆς παρεστώσης νόσου S.*Ph*.734; τοῦ π. θέρους ib. 1340; τὰς παρεστώσας τύχας E.*Or*. [1024]; τὰ παρεστῶτα *present circumstance*, τὰ λῷστα, κράτιστα τῶν π., A.*Ag*.1053, *Pr*.218; πρὸς τὸ παρεστός Ar.*Eq*.564; πρὸς τὸ παριστάμενον X.*Eq.Mag*.9.1.

III. *come to the side of* another, *come over to* his *opinion*, παραστῆναι ἐς τῶν Περσέων τὴν γνώμην Hdt.6.99: abs., *come to terms, surrender, submit*, Id.3.13, 5.65, 6.140; οἱ πολέμιοι παραστήσονται Id.3.155; τῷ πολέμῳ παραστῆναι D.22.15, cf. *EM*653.2.

IV. *happen* to one, τῷ δὴ λέγουσι .. θῶμα μέγιστον παραστῆναι Hdt.1.23; τὸ θρονεῖν ἀλλοῖα παραίσταται Emp.108; esp. *come into one's head, occur* to one, τὼς νόος ἀνθρώποισι παριστᾶται Parm.16.2; δόξα μοι παρεστάθη ναοὺς ἱκέσθαι S.*OT*11; δόξα π. τινὶ ὥστε .. Pl.*Phd*.66b; σοὶ τοῦτο παρέστηκεν, ὡς .. Id.*Phdr*.233c; π. θαῦμα, γνώμη, And.2.2, 24 (s.v.l.); ἔκπληξις παρέστη Th.8.96: impers., παρίσταταί μοι *it occurs* to me; τῷ οὐ παραστήσεται .. τεθνάναι βούλεσθαι to whom *it will* not *occur* to wish for death, Hdt.7.46: folld. by ὡς, Th.4.61, 95, Lys.12.62, etc.: c. inf., Id.7.17; οὐχὶ παρίσταταί μοι ταὐτὰ γιγνώσκειν D.3.1: c. acc. et inf., Lys.21.12, Pl.*Phd*.58e; part., τὸ παριστάμενον *that which comes into one's head, a thought*, Luc.*Cont*.13; ἐκ τοῦ π. λέγειν speak *offhand*, Plu.*Dem*.9, cf. Gal.14.295.

V. *to be disposed*, πρὸς τὰς πράξεις Phld.*Mus*.p.71 K.; εἰρηνικῶς παρεστώτων Id.*Hom*.p.45 O.

2. *collect oneself*, παραστῆναι πρὸς τὸν κίνδυνον D.S.17.43; τῷ παραστάς ib. 99; π. πρὸς τὴν ἀπολογίαν Plu.*Alc*.19; παρεστηκότες ταῖς γνώμαις Arr.*Fr*.161 J.

3. metaph., οἶνος παρίσταται the wine *improves, becomes fit for drinking*, opp. ἐξίσταται, Thphr.*CP*6.14.10, cf. Dsc.5.8.

b. of a crop, *to be ripe*, ὅταν ὁ πρώιμος σπόρος παραστῇ *OGI*56.68 (Egypt, iii B.C.); so prob. ἡ γῆ παρέστηκεν *PLille*8.5 (iii B.C.).

VI. παρεστηκέναι φρενῶν *to be beside oneself, lose one's* wits, Plb.18.53.6; π. ταῖς διανοίαις Id.14.5.7, etc.; ἐπὶ τοσοῦτον π. Id.22.8.13; cf. παρεξίστημι II.

2. *to be passionately devoted to*, ἵπποισι παρεστεῶτες Hp.*Ep*.17.

VII. abs., παρεστηκός, = παρόν, *since it was in their power, since the opportunity offered*, Th.4.133.

VIII. γῆ παρεσταμένη *rented* or *mortgaged* farmland, Hsch.; cf. ἵστημι B II 2 at end.

C. Some tenses of Med., pers. and impf. sts., fut., and aor. 1 almost always (for exceptions, v. supr. B. II. 2, III, IV), are used in causal sense:

I. *set by one's side, bring forward, produce*, π. ἱερεῖα X.*An*.6.1.22; esp. in a court of justice, τοὺς παῖδας παραστησάμενοι Lys.20.35; παιδία παραστήσεται (of a culprit) D.21.99; ταῦτα παραστησάμενος ib. 187; μάρτυρας παρίστανται Is.4.13, etc.; παραστήσασθαί τινα *produce* him *as witness*, Id.9.9, D.34.28, etc.; π. τινὰ εἰς κρίσιν Pl.*R*.555b.

2. *commend*, τινί τινα J.*AJ*15.7.3.

II. *bring to one's side, bring over by force, bring to terms*, ἀέκοντας παραστήσασθαι Hdt.8.80; π. βίᾳ S.*OC*916; π. πολιορκίᾳ Th.1.98; πολιορκοῦντας π. ὁμολογίᾳ ib. 29: abs., π. τινά, π. πόλιν, Hdt.3.45, Th.1.124, etc.; τοὺς οἰκοῦντας τὴν Ἀττικὴν π. εἰς φορὰν δασμοῦ Pl.*Lg*.706b.

2. generally, *dispose for one's own views* or *purposes*, τινὰ παραστήσασθαι οὕτως ὥστε .. so *to dispose* a person that .., Hdt.4.136; ἑαυτοὺς πρὸς τὴν μάχην Plb.3.109.9; *dispose, induce* a person, πρὸς τὸ κοινωνεῖν Id.29.3.5: c. acc. et inf., Chio *Ep*.3.

παριστία, ἡ, (ἑστία) *side-hearth*, in the vulgar dialect (ἰδιωτικῶς), Eust.132.32.

παριστίδιος [ῐδ], ον, *at the loom*, *AP*7.726 (Leon.).

παριστορέω, *learn by the way*, Cic.*Att*.6.1.25.

II. *narrate* or *notice incidentally*, *Placit*.2.24.4, Dam.*Pr*.123; Did.ap.Porph.*in Harm*.p.28.25 D., Sch.Theoc.1.117.

παρίστριος, α, ον, *by* or *on the Danube*, γέφυρα Tz.*H*.3.482.

παρίσχιος, ον, *beside the hips*, Hsch. s.v. κλονιστήρ; f.l. for ταρίχιον in D.L.2.139.

παρισχναίνω, *make thin* or *lean*, Arist.*HA*546[a]3 (Pass.).

παρίσχω, = παρέχω, *hold in readiness*, Ep. inf. παρισχέμεν Il.4.229; *present, offer*, 9.638, Pi.*P*.8.76; *provide*, *IG*7.3073.10 (Lebad.), *SIG*245 *G*i 46 (Delph., iv B.C.).

παρῐσώδης, ες, *after the manner of* πάρισα (πάρισος II), *Vit.Isoc.*p.257 W.

παρῐσωμα, ατος, τό, = sq., Cratin.Jun.7.4.

παρῐσωσις, εως, ἡ, Rhet., *even balancing of the clauses* in a sentence, Isoc.12.2 (pl.), cf. Arist.*Rh.*1410[a]23, *Rh.Al.*1435[b]39, Hermog.*Id.*1.11; of clauses equal in number of syllables, ib. 12; *assonance*, Syrian.*in Hermog.*1.51 R. (pl.).

II. *equalization*, Iamb.*Myst.*1.9.

παρῐσωτικός, ή, όν, *equalizing*, Eust.789.59.

παρῐτέον, *one must pass by, omit*, Ph.1.532.

II. *one must pass in*, εἰς τὰ βασίλεια Them.*Or.*15.184b.

παρῐτητέα, (πάρειμι (εἶμι *ibo*)) *one must come forward*, ἐς τοὺς Λακεδαιμονίους Th.1.72:—also **-ητέον,** Luc.*Merc.Cond.*42, Them.*Or.*26.313a.

II. Adj. παριτητέος, α, ον, *to be traversed*, Philostr.*Dial.*2.

παρῐτός, ή, όν, *accessible*, Call.*Lav.Pall.*90.

παρῐωνικός, ή, όν, *quasi-Ionic*, μέτρον, of the Anacreontic verse, *POxy.*220[r] vii 7.

παρκαθήκα, ἁ, Dor. for παρακαταθήκη, *IG*5(2).159.9 (Tegea).

παρκαλέω, v. παρακαλέω.

παρκάλισις, εως, ἡ, either *unpacking from a wooden crate* or *transport by rollers*, *IG*4(1).103.46, 63 (Epid.); cf. διακάλισις, ἐσκάλισις.

παρκατέλεκτο, -κλίνω, -κύπτω, -λαμβάνω, poet. for παρα-. παρμέμβλωκε, v. παραβλώσκω.

Παρμενίδειος, α, ον, (ος, ον Dam.*Pr.*433), *of Parmenides*, ξένος Plu.2.1017c: Παρμενίδεια, τά, *his writings*, D.L.2.106.

παρμενίσκος, ὁ, ornament of a door, *Inscr.Délos*1428 ii 67, 1429 *B* ii 13 (ii B.C.); also a common pers.n.

παρμένω, v. παραμένω.

πάρμη, ἡ, *list shield, buckler*, Lat. *parma*, Plb.6.22.1, D.H.2.71, etc.

παρμόνιμος, πάρμονος, poet. for παρα-.

Παρνᾱσιάς, άδος, fem. adj., *of Parnassus*, E.*Ion*86 (cod. Παρνησ-).

Παρνᾱσιος or **Παρνάσσιος**, α, ον, (also ος, ον, E.*IT*1244 (lyr.)), *Parnassian*, Pi.*P.*10.8, Limen.22, etc.: also **Παρνήσσιος**, *IG*2.1258.24 (iv B.C.); as cult-title of Zeus, [Δι]ὸς Παρ[ν]ησσίο *SEG*34.39 (Athens, 500/480 B.C.), [Διὸς Πα]ρνε͂σίο *SEG*33.244 (Attica).

Παρνᾱσίς (Παρνασσ-), ίδος, fem. adj., *of Parnassus*, *Pae.Delph.*4; also Παρνησσίς A.*Ch.*563.

Παρνᾱσός or **Παρνασσός**, Ion. **Παρνησός** or **Παρνησσός,** ὁ, *Parnassus*, Od.19.432, Hes.*Th.*499, Th.3.95.1, etc.:—also Παρνασσός, Th.3.95, Philod.Scarph.23 (prob.), Aristonous1.41, Hdn.Gr.1.209: Adj. **Παρνάσιος** [ᾱ], α, ον (also ος, ον E.*IT*1244 (lyr.)), *Parnassian*, Pi.*P.*10.8, Limen.22, etc.: also **Παρνήσσιος,** *IG*2.1258.24 (iv B.C.); fem. **Παρνᾱσιάς,** άδος, Ion. **Παρνησιάς** E.*Ion*86 (anap.); also **Παρνασσίς,** ίδος, *Pae.Delph.*4; **Παρνησίς,** A.*Ch.*563.

Πάρνης, ηθος, ἡ (ὁ, only in Euphanes 1= *CAF*ii 297), *Parnes*, Ar.*Nu.*323, etc.: Adj. **Παρνήθιος,** α, ον, Id.*Ach.*348 (Bentl. for Παρνάσιοι), cf. *Ra.*1057.

πάρνοψ, οπος, ὁ, a kind of *locust*, = κόρνοψ, Ar.*Ach.*150, *Av.*588, Nicopho1, Gal.*UP*3.2, Ael.*NA*6.19:—hence **Παρνόπιος** Ἀπόλλων, *averter of locusts*, Paus.1.24.8: also **Παρνοπίων,** ωνος, ὁ, Str.13.1.64; as name of a month among the Aeolians of Asia, ibid. (nisi leg. **Πορν-,** v. Πορνόπιος).

παρξοά, ἁ, (παρά, ξέω) *tooling* of stone, *SIG*247 *K*[1]ii 71 (Delph., iv B.C.).

παρό, i.e. παρ' ὅ, *wherefore*, Arist.*Col.*798[a]23, *Aud.*802[a]1, *Mir.*834[b]29, D.S.31.15a, Ph.1.46, al., Sor.1.85: with Comp. sense, πλεονάσαντα παρὸ ἔστι S.E.*M.*7.278.

πάρο, Aeol., = πάρεστι, Alc.130.12 L.-P.; cf. ἐνό, ἔνο, ἐξό.

παρό (B), Myc. *pa-ro*, v. παρά.

παρόα, v. παρείας.

παρογκόομαι, *to be slightly curved*, *Cat.Cod.Astr.*7.238.

παροδεία, ἡ, *passing by*, Suid.

παροδέομαι, = παροιμιάζομαι, Hsch.

παροδεύσιμος, η, ον, = παριτός, Sch.Call.*Lav.Pall.*90.

παροδευσις, εως, ἡ, = παροδ-εία, Procl.*Par.Ptol.*200.

παροδευτικός, ή, όν, *causing to pass*, of the ureters, Steph.*in Hp.*2.432 D.

παροδεύω, *pass by*, Theoc.23.47, *AP*9.341 (Glauc.), etc.; of flowing water, Polyaen.3.9.61; of the ureter, Archig. and Philagr.ap.Aët.11.4; διὰ τῶν καιρῶν ὁ χρόνος παροδεύει Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11.

2. c. acc., *pass by* or *through*, D.S.32.27, Plu.2.973d, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44, Luc.*Nigr.*36, *IG*14.881 (Sinuessa): Astron., *pass through* or *across*, Plu.2.670c, Ptol.*Tetr.*109; τὰ αὐτοῦ ὅρια Vett.Val.145.9:—Pass., *to be passed by*, J.*BJ*5.10.2, Plu.2.759f.

3. *pass, spend*, τὸν βίον *BCH*27.261 (Argos).

4. *enter the arena*, inscr. in *ZPE*1.105–6 (Side, iii A.D.).

παροδία, ἡ, *by-road*, as expl. of παροιμία, Hsch.

παροδικός, ή, όν, *of a* πάροδος III. 2, Arg.A.*Pers.*, cj. in D.H.*Dem.*54; = παρόδῳ χρώμενος, Hsch.

2. Astron., π. ἀποκατάστασις restoration *of a transit*, i.e. complete revolution, Procl.*Hyp.*1.30.

II. *transient, brief*, ἀποδημία Vett.Val.98.26. Adv. -κῶς *in passing*, Id.171.17, Pall.*in Hp.Fract.*1.

III. Astrol., *according to chronocratory*, opp. κατὰ γένεσιν, Vett.Val.100.29. Adv. -κῶς ib. 26.

παροδιος, ον, *by* or *on the roadway*, τοῖχος Hyp.*Fr.*261, *PCair.Zen.*663.4 (iii B.C.); θύρα *PTeb.*45.22 (ii B.C.); θυρίδες π. windows *looking to the street*, Plu.2.521d.

II. Subst. παρόδιον, τό, *frontage*, *IG*2.2561, 2566.

2. *toll*, καμήλων *PLond.*2.330 (ii A.D.), etc.

παροδίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *passer-by, traveller*, Hp.*Ep.*17, *AP*9.249 (Maec.), *IG*14.494 (Catana):—fem. **-ῖτις,** ιδος, *AP*7.429 (Alc.), 9.373.

παροδοιπόρος, ὁ, = παροδίτης, *IG*14.1839.3 (Rome), *GVI*428.1 (Ephesus, ii B.C.).

παροδοποιέω, *make a side-road*, Ath.Mech.16.11.

πάροδος (A), ὁ, = παροδίτης, LXXEz.16.25, *IG*14.1372 (Rome), 12(7).445 (Aegiale), *BCH*46.355 (Lebedus), *CIG*3273 (Smyrna).

πάροδος (B) ἡ, *way by* or *past, passage*, Th.3.21, Arist.*Cael*.294[b]26; π. καὶ τροπαὶ τῶν ἄστρων ib. 296[b]4, cf. Simp.*in Cael*.507.24; π. τοῦ χρόνου *passage, lapse* of time, Porph.*Sent*.44.

b. Astrol., *rotation* of chronocratory, Vett.Val.37.9, cf. Ptol.*Tetr*.109.

2. *going by* or *past, passing, entrance*, Th.4.82; ἐν τῇ π. as they *passed by*, Id.1.126, cf. Plb.5.68.8; κατὰ τὴν π. Id.21.46.12; ἐκ π., ἐν π., *by the way, cursorily*, Arist.*Cael*.306[b]27, Phld.*Rh*.1.245 S., D.S.18.16; π. τινὶ ἐπὶ τὰς ὕστερον πάρξεις διδόναι Plu.2.345c; τὴν π. ἵν' ἔχῃς τῶν θυρῶν εὐνουστέραν *entrance* by the door, Dionys.Com.3.17.

II. *narrow entrance* or *approach, mountain-pass*, as Thermopylae, etc., Lys.2.30, X.*An*.4.7.4, etc.; λαβεῖν τὰς π. take the *pass*, D.5.20, cf. 9.32, Phld.*Rh*.1.334 S.; opp. δίοδοι, X.*Cyn*.6.6.

b. esp. *side-entrance* into the orchestra, *IG*12(9).207.55 (prob.) (Eretria, *c*.290 B.C.), Semus20; Poll.4.126.

c. *gallery* or *passageway* surmounting fortifications, *IG*2.463.49, 52, 1672.110.

III. *coming forward, appearance*, esp. before the assembly, D.*Ep*.3.29, Jul.*Or*.7.205b, etc.

2. *first entrance* for a chorus in the orchestra, which was made *from the side wings*, Arist.*EN*1123[a]23, Poll.4.108; ὥσπερ δράματος Plu.2.805d.

b. *first song* sung by the chorus *after its entrance*, Arist.*Po*.1452[b]22, Plu.2.785a.

3. *use of stage for* an artist's *performance*, ἡ π. εὗρεν δραχμήν *Michel*908, 909 (Iasos).

4. *public recitation*, *AP*11.422 (Antioch.).

IV. in a ship, *gangway, passage along the deck*, Plu.*Demetr*.43: metaph., π. καὶ ἐπιβάθρα τοῦ συγγράφειν Artem.3 *Praef*.

παροδύρομαι [ῡ], *lament beside* or *along with*, D.C.43.19.

παροδώτης, ου, ὁ, = παροδίτης, *IG*7.2852 (Haliartus).

παροίγνυμι or **παροίγω,** *open at the side* or *a little, half-open*, πύλας E.*IA*857, παροίξας τῆς θύρας *having opened a bit of* the door, *put* it *ajar*, Ar.*Pax*30.

παροιδαίνω, *swell slightly*, Aret.*SD*2.1

παροιδέω, = foreg., Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.88, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.27.2, Dsc.*Alex*.27: metaph., τὸ παρῳδηκός [τῆς ψυχῆς] Ph.1.276.

παροιδησις, εως, ἡ, *swelling*, Orib.*Fr*.128; πελάγους *Placit*.4.1.1.

παροιδίσκω, *raise a slight swelling*, Aret.*CA*1.2.

πάροιθα, Aeol., = sq., Alc.*Oxy*.1789 *Fr*.1 ii 5 (fort. πάροιθ').

πάροιθε [ᾰ], and before a vowel **-θεν** (but sts. elided, as Il.3.162, E.*Hec*.58): (πάρος):

I. Prep. c. gen. loci, *before*, and c. gen. pers., *in the presence of*, π. μεγάροιο, αὐτοῖο, Od.4.625, Il.1.360, etc.; separated from its case, π. ἐλθοῦσα, φίλον τέκος, ἵζευ ἐμεῖο 3.162, cf. 14.427, etc.; after its case, Κορωνήας .. π. Alc.9.

2. of Time, π. ἐμοῦ *before* me, A.*Pr*.503; κείνου π. S.*Tr*.605.

II. Adv.,

1. of Place, *before, in front*, οἳ δεύτεροι οἵ τε πάροιθεν Il.23.498, cf. 213, 6.319, etc.

2. of Time, *formerly*, 23.20, 180, Od.6.174, Pi.*O*.13.102, A.*Ag*.1372; *before* it got so far, Il.4.185; τὸ πάροιθεν Od.1.322, 2.312, 18.275; οἱ π. men *of old*, Pi.*P*.2.60; τῆς π. ἡμέρας E.*Ph*.853, cf. A.*Pers*.180; πάροιθεν πρὶν .. ἐκπέμψαι, = Lat. *priusquam*, S.*El*.1131: also c. inf., = πρίν, π. ἐπὶ νῆα κατελθεῖν Theoc.17.48; cf. παροίτερος, παροίτατος.

παροικεσία, ἡ, = παροικία, LXXEz.20.38, Za.9.12.

παροικέω, *dwell beside*, c. acc., ἀπὸ Κνίδου μέχρι Σινώπης τὴν Ἀσίαν π. *dwell along the coasts of* Asia, Isoc.4.162: c. dat., *live near*, πόλει Th.1.71; ταῖς πυραμίσι *OGI*666.13 (i A.D.); *dwell among*, τισι Th.3.93: abs., Id.6.82; of places, *lie near*, X.*Vect*.1.5.

II. *live in* a place *as* πάροικος, οἱ παροικοῦντες ξένοι D.S.13.47, cf. *SIG*709.9 (Chersonesus, ii B.C.); ὡς ἐπὶ ξένης Ph.1.146; *sojourn in*, Ἱερουσαλήμ Ev.Luc.24.18.

III. metaph., τὸν ἀνθρώπινον βίον παρῳκηκότες Phld.*Mort*.38.

παροικησις, εως, ἡ, *dwelling beside* or *near, neighbourhood*, Th.4.92.

II. = sq., LXXGe.28.4, al.

2. *transmigration* of souls, Plot.2.9.6.

παροικία, ἡ, (πάροικος II) *sojourning* in a foreign land, LXXWi.19.10, Act.Ap.13.17; οἱ ἐν τῇ π., = οἱ ἐκτός, LXX*Si.Prol.*

παροικίζω, *place near*, τινά τινι *AP*7.287 (Antip.), 448 (Leon.Tarent.), Sm.Ez.12.25:—Med., Call.*Epigr*.26:—Pass., *settle near, dwell among*, τισι Hdt.4.180; ἔθνος Ἰονίῳ παρῳκισμένον *settled upon*, Luc.*Am*.6.

παροικικός, ή, όν, *of a colonus*, δίκαιον *Cod.Just*.1.2.24 Intr., cf. Just.*Nov*.7 *Praef*.

παροικίς, ίδος, f.l. for περιοικίς, Str.5.3.10.

παροικοδομέω, *build across* or *past*, Th.2.75; π. ἡμῖν τεῖχος Id.7.11

II. *build up*, π. τὰς εἰσόδους *narrow* them *by building*, Arist.*HA*623[b]32; π. [τὸ ὕδωρ] *keep* it *off by a wall*, D.55.17.

παροικοδομημα, ατος, τό, *partition wall*, Arist.*PA*672[b]19.

II. *building beside* a road, prob. cj. in D.C.68.15 (pl.).

πάροικος, ον, *dwelling beside* or *near, neighbouring*, c. gen., Κάδμου πάροικοι .. δόμων S.*Ant*.1155; [πόλεις] π. Θρῃκίων ἐπαύλων A.*Pers*.869 (lyr.): c. dat., ποταμῷ παροίκους Ἅλυι Diog.Trag.1.7, cf. Th.3.113: abs., ἡ π. πηλαμύς S.*Fr*.503; *neighbour*, οὐκ ἀσίνης π. Sapph.80; Ἀττικὸς π., prov. of a restless neighbour, Arist.*Rh*.1395[a]18, Duris96 J.

2. π. πόλεμος war *with neighbours*, Hdt.7.235.

II. *foreign, alien*, LXXGe.15.13, al.; σπέρμα π. ἐν γῇ ἀλλοτρίᾳ Act.Ap.7.6: as Subst., *sojourner* in another's house, D.L.1.82: generally *alien, stranger*, LXXLe.22.10: in later Greek, = μέτοικος *SIG*398.37 (Cos, iii B.C.), *IG*7.2712.64 (Acraeph.), *OGI*338.12, 20, al. (Pergam., ii B.C.), etc.; = *colonus*, *Cod.Just*.1.34.1 (pl.).

παροιμία, ἡ, *proverb, maxim, saw*, A.*Ag*.264, S.*Aj*.664, Ar.*Th*.528, etc.; πατὰ τὴν π. as *the saying* goes, Pl.*Smp*.222b; τὸ κατὰ τὴν π. λεγόμενον Id.*Sph*.261c; καθάπερ ἡ π. Pl.Com.174.3: in pl., of *the Proverbs* of Solomon, LXX.

2. *figure, comparison*, Ev.Jo.10.6, al.

3. *digression, incidental remark*, Herod.2.61, Hsch., Phot.

παροιμιάζω, τὸν Σαλομῶντα π. *cite the Proverbs of* Solomon, LXX4Ma.18.16:—Med., *make proverbial*, ὁ τὸν θεὸν πρῶτον παροιμιασάμενος Pl.*Lg*.818b:—Pass., *pass into a proverb, become proverbial*, ὁ -ιαζόμενος λόγος Id.*Phlb*.45d; τὸ περὶ τῆς Λιβύης π.

Arist.*GA*746[b]7; ὁ π. διὰ πικρότητα κόρχορος Thphr.*HP*7.7.2; τὸ π. *as the proverb goes*, Plu.2.950f; ὥστε π. πρὸς τοὺς προσποιουμένους *it is proverbial* of pretenders, Str.10.4.17.

II. Med., *speak in proverbs*, Pl.*Hp.Ma*.301c, Arist.*EN*1129[b]29; οἱ παροιμιαζομενοι *people who quote proverbs*, Pl.*Tht*.162c.

παροιμιᾰκός, ή, όν, *proverbial*, Plu.2.636f. Adv. -κῶς Str.11.2.16, *AP*9.379 (Pall.).

II. παροιμιακόν (sc. μέτρον), τό, *paroemiac*, i.e. an anapaestic dimeter catalectic, freq. at the end of an anapaestic system, Heph.8.6.

παροιμιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *author of proverbs*, of Solomon, Sm.Ec.12.10 (dub.).

παροιμιογράφος [γρᾰ], ὁ, *collector of proverbs*, Zen.2.45.

παροιμιον, *proverbium*, *Gloss*.

παροιμιώδης, ες, *proverbial*, Plu.2.302b, 616c, Philostr.*VA*1.8. Adv. -δῶς Asp.*in EN*160.23, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.287.

πάροιμος, ον, *by the road, neighbour*, Hsch.:—also **παροιμώσαντες**· ἐκτραπέντες τῆς ὁδοῦ, Id.

παροινέω, in the augm. tenses with double augm., impf. ἐπαρῴνουν D.23.114, 54.4, Men.*Pk*.410: aor. ἐπαρῴνησα X.*An*.5.8.4, *PSI*4.352.6 (iii B.C.), Luc.*Symp*.2: pf. πεπαρῴνηκα Henioch.5.18, Aeschin.2.154 (παρῴνηκα dub. in Phld.*Mort*.38):—Pass., aor. ἐπαρῳνήθην D.22.63: pf. πεπαρῴνημαι *PCair.Zen*.288 (iii B.C.), Luc.*JTr*.14, cf. Moer.p.332 P.: used only in Com. and Prose:—*behave ill at wine, play drunken tricks*, Ar.*Ec*.143, Antipho 4.1.7, Lys.3.19, etc.; οὐ νήφοντα δεῖ παροινεῖν Antiph.40.2; οὐχ οἱ σφόδρα μεθύοντες παροινοῦσιν, ἀλλ' οἱ ἀκροθώρακες Arist.*Pr*.871[a]8, cf. 875[a]29, X. l.c.; εἴς τινα to wards one, Ar.*Fr*.249 (prob.), Antipho 4.1.6, D.54.4: so, generally, *insult, maltreat*, *PEleph*.12.2 (iii B.C.), LXXIs.41.12; εἰς ἱκέτας Phld.*Ir*.p.35 W.; εἰς αὐτόν D.23.114; *revile, abuse*, εἰς τοὺς τετελευτηκότας Stob.4.57 tit.:—Pass., π. εἰς τὸ σῶμα Phalar.*Ep*.121.3.

2. *act like a drunken man*, Plu.*Alc*.38, etc.; παροινήσας *in a drunken fit*, Pl.*Euthphr*.4c.

III. trans., *treat with drunken violence*, *PSI* l.c.:—Pass., *to be so treated*, D.19.198; ὑπό τινων Id.54.5.

2. generally, *maltreat, do violence to*, λησταὶ παροινήσαντες ἡμᾶς *PCair.Zen*.659.5 (iii B.C.), cf. D.S.28.5:—Pass., *to be insulted*, *PCair.Zen*.288, 462.8 (iii B.C.).

παροινημα, ατος, τό, *drunkard's butt*, Plu.2.350c, Longus4.19.

παροινησις, εως, ἡ, = παροινία, Anon.*in Rh*.327.13 (pl.).

παροινία, ἡ, *drunken behaviour*, Lys.1.45, X.*Smp*.6.1. sq., Amphis29, D.19.198, Aeschin.1.61; π. εἰς γυναῖκα ἐλευθέραν Id.2.4; transf., *rowdiness*, *PMich*.inv.6979 (*ZPE*76.251, 215 B.C.).

παροινιάζω, = παροινέω, Hsch.

παροινικός, ή, όν, *addicted to wine, drunken*: Sup. -ώτατος Ar.*V*.1300.

παροινιος, ον, f.l. for πάροινος, Id.*Ach*.981.

II. *befitting a drinking party*, ὄρχησις Ath.14.629e, cf. Luc.*Salt*.34; ἀγών Ph.1.353; αὐλοί Poll.4.80; π. ᾠδαί, μέλη, *drinking* songs, Sch.Ar.*V*.1217, 1231; τὸ π. βοήσω *Anacreont*.2.8 W. τὰ Πραξίλλης παροίνια *drinking songs*, ib. 1232; τρυφερὰ καὶ π. γράφειν Plu.*Dem*.4.

παροινος, ον, = παροινικός, Pratin.Lyr.1.8, Lys.4.8, Antiph.146, etc.; μάχαι π. *Anacreont*.40.12; τὸ σὸν π. Men.*Pk*.444. Adv. -νως Poll.6.21.

II. = παροίνιος II, ὄρχησις Ath.14.629e.

παροινοχοέω, *pour out wine ready for* one, Q.S.4.279.

πάροιος· πρᾶος, Hsch.

παροιστράω and **-έω**, = οἰστράω, ὡς δάμαλις παροιστρῶσα παροίστρησεν Ἰσραήλ LXXHo.4.16, cf. Ez.2.6, D.S.34/5.28[a].

II. trans., *provoke, incite*, μαινάδων ἐπ' αὐτὸν χοροὺς παρῴστρησεν Pap. in Gercke-Norden *Einleitung*[3]1(9)p.42, cf. Hsch.:—Pass., ὑπὸ [δαιμόνων] παροιστρούμενοι Jul.*Ep*.89b.

παροιστρησις, εως, ἡ, *frenzy, madness*, *PMag.Par*.1.2489, Tz.*H*.10.53.

παροιστρος, ον, *frenzied, frantic*, ἐπιθυμία, φαντασίαι, Simp.*in Epict*.pp.78, 20 D.

πᾰροίτερος, η, ον, Comp. Adj., (πάροιθε) *before* or *in front*, Il.23.459, 480: c. gen., *in front of*, Arat.306; A.R.4.982, Adv. παροιτέρω *beyond, further than*, Id.3.686.

2. of Time, *former*: neut. pl. παροίτερα *of old*, Euph.34.

II. Sup. **πᾰροίτατος,** η, ον, *first, foremost*, A.R.1.910, 2.29.

παροίχησις, εως, ἡ, *departure*, Tz.*H*.8.430.

παροίχομαι, fut. -οιχήσομαι: pf. παρῴχηκα, Ion. παροίχωκα, and in later writers παρῴχημαι, Act.Ap.14.16, J.*AJ*8.12.3; also in X.*An*.2.4.1, but with v.l. παροιχομένων:—*to have passed by*, παρῴχετο γηθόσυνος κῆρ *he passed on, went on his way*, Il.4.272.

2. of Time, *to be past*, παροίχωκεν (v.l. παρῴχηκεν) δὲ πλέων νύξ 10.252; ἡ παροιχομένη νύξ the *by-gone* night, Hdt.1.209, 9.58; ὁ π. χρόνος Id.2.14; Ὀλύμπια παροιχώκεε Id.8.72; παροιχόμενοι ἀνέρες men *of by-gone times*, Pi.*N*.6.92 (dub.l.); δεῖμα παροιχόμενον Id.*I*.8(7).12; τὰ παροιχόμενα κακά X.*HG*1.4.17; τὰ παροιχόμενα *the past*, *IG*1.90.15, Hdt.7.120, cf. X.*An*.2.4.1; also, *the aforesaid*, Hp.*Fract*.14; τοὔστρακον παροίχεται the danger of ostracism *has gone by*, Cratin.71; ὑπὲρ τοῦ παρῳχηθέντος ὀγδόου ἔτους *PMich*. XI617.17 (ii A.D.).

3. Gramm., ὁ παρῳχημένος [χρόνος] *past* tense, A.D.*Adv*.123.17, Plu.2.1081c; παρῳχημέναι φωναί forms *of past tenses*, A.D.*Synt*.272.5.

II. *to be gone, dead*, δείματι with fright, A.*Supp*.738 (lyr.); ὅσον παροίχῃ how *art thou fallen*, E.*Med*.995 (lyr.).

III. c. gen., *shrink from*, νείκους τοῦδε A.*Supp*.452; later, *neglect*, τῶν πραγμάτων *BGU*288.2 (ii A.D.).

παροκλάζω, = ὀκλάζω, Tim.Gaz. in Ar.Byz.*Epit*.147.11, Hsch., Phot., Suid.

παροκωχή, ἡ, (παρέχω) *supplying, furnishing*, νεῶν Th.6.85 (ap. Phot., Suid.; παροχή codd.); γνωμῶν J.*AJ*17.9.5 (v.l. παρακωχή).

παρολῐγωρέω, *neglect, disregard*, X.*HG*7.4.13, Plb.4.46.6, etc.:—Pass., *to be neglected*, Pl.*Epin*.991d, Plb.5.27.6, Phld.*Ir*.p.42 W., Ph.2.319.

παρολῐγωρητέον, *one must disregard*, Plb.5.21.7.

παρολισθάνω, later **-αίνω,** Apollod.*Poliorc*.154.4:—*slip aside*, ἐς τὸ πλάγιον Hp.*Art*.16; *slip in*, εἰς ἔντερα Dsc.*Alex*.11, cf. Plu.2.698c, 701b, Luc.*Laps*.15.

II. *make a mistake*, Plb.31.31.1.

παρολκή, ἡ, (παρέλκω) *spinning out of time, delay*, J.*AJ*16.11.8, Charito1.5, 12, etc.; π. χρόνου Porph.*Abst*.1.45; *retardation*, *Theol.Ar*.52; ἡ π. τῆς βραδυτῆτος Alciphr.1.22; παρολκῇ τῆς ἀγγελίας Hld.6.5; π. εὐχῆς Id.5.34.

II. Gramm., *redundancy*, ἐν π. εἶναι A.D.*Synt*.327.4, cf. Adv.207.4 (pl.); so in Logic, κατὰ παρολκήν *Stoic*.2.79.

παρολκημα, ατος, τό, *towing* of vessels, *Ostr*.1153 (pl.).

παρολκον, τό, ?*towrope*, *OBodl*.72 (ii A.D.), *PLond*.1164(h).10 (iii A.D.), *POxy*.997 (iv A.D.), Sch.Th.4.25.

παρολκος, ὁ

II. Adj., = *lentus*, *Gloss*.

παρόλου, = διόλου, Porph.*Gaur*.10.4.

παρομαρτέω, *accompany*, Plu.*Ant*.26, Aret.*SA*2.2, Jul.*Caes*.312c, etc.; πρεσβύτῃ χαλεπὰ π. Junc.ap.Stob.4.50.85; ἡ γοητεία προηγεῖται καὶ ἡ ἀναισχυντία π. Luc.*Tim*.55, cf. *Im*.9, Porph.*Abst*.2.49, *CPHerm*.6.15 (iii A.D.).

παρομοιάζω, *to be like*, τισι Ev.Matt.23.27.

παρομοιος, ον, Th.1.80; fem. η Hdt.4.183; α Arist.*HA*616[a]19, v.l. in Isoc.15.192:—*closely resembling*, τινι Hdt.2.73, Th.1.132; τινος Cyran.6.

2. abs., Hdt.4.99, Th.1.80; παρόμοιόν ἐστιν, ὅπερ καὶ .. D.1.11; π. ποιεῖν ὡσπερανεί τις .. Plu.2.4d.

3. of numbers, *nearly equal*, π. τοῖς Ἕλλησι τὸν ἀριθμόν X.*HG*3.4.13. Adv. -ως Arist.*Resp*.478[b]30.

4. Gramm., *employing assonance*: π., τό, = παρομοίωσις, Rutil.2.12; κῶλα π. D.H. Comp.22, Demetr.*Eloc*.25.

παρομοιόω, *compare, describe by a comparison*, τινά τινι Anon.*Geog.Comp*.53, Philum.*Ven*.35.1, Dion.Byz.109:—Pass., *assume the form of*, θεῷ ἢ θεᾷ *PMag.Leid.V*.2.2.

παρομοιωσις, εως, ἡ, *assimilation*, esp. of sounds in the ends of successive clauses, *assonance*, Arist.*Rh*.1410[a]24, D.H.*Amm*.2.17 (pl.), Lys.14 (pl.).

2. *comparison*, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1430[b]0.

παρομολογέω, *grant* or *admit besides*: generally, = ὁμολογέω, Plb.3.89.3, 7.3.7:—so in Med., *PPetr*.3p.129 (iii B.C.).

παρομολογία, ἡ, *partial admission*, a rhet. figure, Rutil.1.19, Quint.*Inst*.9.3.99.

2. *agreement*, *OGI*607.7 (Syria, ii A.D.).

παρομφᾰλιος ον, *along* or *near the middle*, v.l. for κατομφ-, Nic.*Th*.290.

παρόμφημα, ατος, τό, (ὀμφή) = παρωνυμίασμα, Hsch. (-ώμφ- cod.).

παρονειδίζω, = ὀνειδίζω, τινι D.S.38/9.10, cf. Sch.Ar.*Nu*.543.

παρονομάζω, *call with a slight change of name*, Str.13.1.45:—Pass., *have one's name slightly changed*, Id.6.1.15; Ἀκτικὴν τὴν νῦν Ἀττικὴν παρονομασθεῖσαν Id.9.1.3.

2. *form a derived name*, τὰ μὲν καινὰ ἔθεσαν, τὰ δὲ παρωνόμασαν Id.11.11.5, cf. Demetr.*Eloc*.97:—Pass., *to be named after*, παρωνομασμένον ἀπό τινος D.S.2.4, cf. Str.11.2.15; *to be derived*, ἔκ τινος Plu.*Cic*.17; παρά τι A.D.*Adv*.148.11; ἔν τισι *Pron*.3.17; ἀπό τινος Plot.6.1.9; but διὰ τὸ παρωνομάσθαι because of *the employment of* παρονομασία II. 2, Hermog.*Id*.2.5.

II. τῇ Τύχῃ τὴν ἀνδρείαν παρωνόμασεν *added the epithet 'virilis' to 'Fortuna'*, Plu.2.318f.

παρονομᾰσία, ἡ, *play upon words which sound alike*, but have different senses, *assonance*, Cic.*de Orat*.2.63.256, D.H.*Th*.48; Rutil.1.3, Alex.*Fig*.2.20, Hdn.*Fig*.p.95 S.

2. *use of a word first in its proper, then in a derived sense*, Hermog.*Id*.2.5.

II. *pronoun*, Dionysodor.ap.A.D.*Pron*.3.19 (pl.).

παροξίζω, *have a somewhat sharp smell*, Dsc.1.19.

παροξίς, ίδος, ἡ, a measure, = 1½ κεράτια, Gal.19.764.

παροξυντέον, *one must make paroxytone*, Poll.1.55.

παροξυντής, οῦ, ὁ, *stimulator*: hence οἱ τρεφόμενοι ὑπὸ τῶν ἑταίρων ὡς ἂν δὴ ἐρασταί, Hsch.

παροξυντικός, ή, όν, *fit for inciting* or *urging on*, εἴς τι X.*Cyr*.2.4.29; λόγοι π. πρός τι D.20.105; ἐπί τι Plu.*Pomp*.37.

2. *exasperating, provoking*, Isoc.1.31: Medic., *aggravating* bad symptoms, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.50. Gal.11.393.11, 14; Adv. -κῶς Plu.2.21a.

II. *easily provoked*, τὸ π. τοῦ ἤθους Arist.*VV*1251[a]8.

III. π. ἡμέρα day *of the fit* in intermittent fevers, Gal.7.340.

παροξύνω, pf. inf. παρωξυκέναι Plb.31.1.3, but παρωξυγκέναι J.*AJ*11.6.7:—Pass., pf. παρώξυμμαι Lys.4.8, Men.*Sam*.276:—*urge, spur on, stimulate*, τινα X.*Cyr*.6.2.5, etc.; [τινὰ] πρὸς τὰ καλά Id.*Mem*.3.3.13; ἐπὶ τὸν πόλεμον Isoc.5.3, cf. Epicur.*Nat*.54G.; τὰ ζεύγη πρὸς τὸ ἔργον Arist.*HA*577[b]31; τινα c. inf., Isoc.12.37; κινδυνεύειν X.*Mem*.3.5.3; opp. ἀποτρέπω, D.21.37.

2. *provoke, irritate*, πατρὸς μὴ π. φρενας E.*Alc*.674; ξὺν κατηγορίᾳ π. Th.1.84:—Pass., *to be provoked*, τινι at a thing, Id.5.99; διά τινα Id.6.56; ἐπί τινι *OGI*48.15 (Egypt, iii B.C.), Plb.4.7.5; πρός τι X.*HG*6.4.6, D.57.2; πρὸς ἀλλήλους Arist.*Pol*.1302[a]39; ὑπό τινος Lys. l.c.; κατὰ τῶν πολιτῶν Plu.*Them*.31: c. dat., Lycurg.87 (s.v.l.), D.S.10.11: c. inf., τίς οὐκ ἂν παροξυνθείη πολεμεῖν; Isoc.5.101:—Pass., of sicknesses, *growvirulent*, π. οἱ πυρετοί Hp.*VM*6.

3. *make* an application *stronger*, Gal.12.710.

II. = παροξυτονέω, Ath.11.485a:—Pass., A.D.*Adv*.189.28, al., Gal.18(2).167, Ath.7.323c.

III. intr., *hasten*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.20.

παροξυς, υ, *pointed*, of a fractured bone, Hp.*Fract*.31.

II. metaph., *precipitate*, Antiph.80.8.

III. *somewhat sharp* in taste, in quot. gloss on ὀμφακίας Hsch.

παροξυσμός, ὁ, *irritation, exasperation*, D.45.14, LXXJe.39(32).37, Act.Ap.15.39; π. ἀγάπης *provoking* or *exciting to* .., Ep.Hebr.10.24.

2. *severe fit of a disease, paroxysm*, Hp.*Aph*.1.11, 12, Gal.17(2).387, etc.

παροξῠτονέω, *pronounce paroxytone*, Eust.1600.18 (Pass.):—hence **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, Id.1409.54, al.

παροξῠτονητέον, = παροξυντέον, Sch.Il.21.279.

παροξῠτονος, ον, *paroxytone* (*with acute accent on the penultima*), Jo.Alex.τον.παραγγ.6. Adv. -νως Agatharch.6, Hermog.*Stat*.2, Ath.9.409a.

παροπαιδία· εἶδός τι πήρας, Hsch.; **παροπαίδιον**· μικρὰ μάχαιρα, Id.

παροπλίζω, pf. -ώπλικα D.S.4.10:—*disarm*, Plb.2.7.10, etc.:—Med., 2 sg. Ep. aor. -οπλίσσαιο Numen.ap.Ath.7.306c:—Pass., Plu.*Cat.Mi*.68.

παροπλισμός, ὁ, *disarming*, D.S.33.4.

παροπτάω, *roast slightly, half-roast, toast*, Plb.12.25.2 (Pass.), Agatharch.47; as medical treatment, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.10.2.

παροπτέος, α, ον, (παροράω, παρόψομαι) *to be overlooked*, Luc.*Tim*.9, Them.*Or*.26.326c.

II. παροπτέον, *one must overlook*, τὸ γὰρ σύνηθες οὐδαμοῦ π. Men.53, cf. D.26.16.

παροπτησις, εως, ἡ, *half-roasting* or *-baking*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.10.4, Sor.2.15, Cael.Aur.*TP*3.4.

παροπτος, ον, *half-roasted*, Apic.6.9.6, Orib.*Fr*.128, *Gloss*.

παρόρᾱμα, ατος, τό, *oversight, error*, Phld.*Sign*.29 (pl., *Rh.Mus*.64.33), Plu.2.515e (pl.), 1123c, Procl.*in Prm*.p.556 S.; opp. ἁμάρτημα ἑκούσιον, Longin.33.4.

παρόρᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *false vision*, Ruf.*Fr*.116 (pl.), Gal.7.99.

II. *overlooking*, συγγνώμη καὶ π. Plu.*Aem*.3, cf. LXX2Ma.5.17, Luc.*Jud.Voc*.3, etc.

παρόρᾱτέον, *one must overlook* or *disregard*, Onos.12.2, *Hippiatr*.14.

παρόρᾱτικός, ή, όν, *apt to overlook*, τοῦ συμφέροντος Plu.2.716b.

παρόράω, aor. παρεῖδον (q.v.): aor.Pass. παρώφθην D.10.8: pf. Pass. παρῶμμαι Men.207:—*look at by the way, notice, remark*, X.*Cyr*.7.1.5 codd.; τινί τι something in one, Hdt.1.37, 108, Ar.*Av*.454.

II. *look past*, i.e. *overlook* a thing, Arist.*HA*602b3 (Pass.), Macho ap.Ath.6.244d, etc.

2. *disregard*, τοὺς νόμους Antipho 1.24, cf. X.*HG*7.4.21, D.18.161, etc.; cf. παρωθέω I. 1:—Pass., τυγχάνει παρεωραμένον Arist.*Metaph*.995a27, cf. LXXEc.12.14.

3. *neglect*, ἐν οὐδενὶ τῶν συμφερόντων παρεωράκασι τὴν σύνοδον *SIG*704 *E* 20 (Delph., ii B.C.).

4. *concede*, *OGI*5.15 (Scepsis, iv B.C.), Phld.*Rh*.2.267 S.

III. *see amiss, see wrong*, παρακούειν ἢ παρορᾶν Pl.*Tht*.157e, cf. *Hp.Ma*.300c.

IV. *look sideways*, εἴς τινα or πρός τι, X.*Smp*.8.42, *Cyr*.7.1.4; εἰς τὸ πλάγιον π. μᾶλλον ἢ εἰς τὸ πρόσθεν Arist.*HA*630b1; ἐπὶ τὸν ἡγούμενον Ascl.*Tact*.12.11, Ael.*Tact*.42.1.

παρόρεγμα, ατος, τό, *allowance, honorarium*, δαμιεργοῖς *SEG*9.11.19, al. (Cyrene, iv B.C.).

παροργίζω, fut. -ιῶ LXXDe.32.21:—*provoke to anger*, Arist.*Ath*.34.1, LXX3Ki.16.13, 33, Ph.1.682, Ep.Eph.6.4.

II. Pass., *to be* or *be made angry*, Thphr.*HP*9.16.6, prob. in Str.7.2.1; τι πρός τινας v.l. in D.26.17.

παροργισμα, ατος, τό, *provocation, cause of anger*, LXX3Ki.16.33, 20(21).22.

παροργισμός, ὁ, *provocation*: *anger*, ib. 15.30, al., Ep.Eph.4.26.

παρορέγω, *stretch out beside*, Ael.*NA*1.4.

παρόρειος, ον, (ὄρος) *near a mountain* or *mountains*, Str.12.8.13, J.*BJ*1.4.7:—written **παρόριος,** Sch.Il.20.490, 22.190.—see also παρώρειος.

παρορέω, *to be adjacent*, ἡ παροροῦσα χώρα τῷ ἱερῷ *SIG*685.78, cf. 40 (Crete, ii B.C.).

παρόρθιος, ον, *tolerably straight, not quite straight*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.146.7, 154.4:—also **πάρορθος,** ον, ib. 143.11.

παρορία, ἡ, *failure to preserve landmarks*, *SIG*679.76 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.).

παρορίζω

II. *outstep one's boundaries, encroach on a neighbour's property*, *AP*11.209 (Ammian.), *AB*293:—Pass., *have the boundaries extended*, *Inscr.Prien*.37.142, al. (ii B.C.); *have one's land encroached upon*, *BGU*615 iii 4 (ii/iii A.D.).

III. Pass., *to be displaced*, Plu.2.353e.

παρορίνω [ῑ], *excite a little*, Alc.99.

παρόριος (A), v. παρόρειος.

παρόριος (B), ον, *situated along a boundary*, Plu.2.366b; w. dat., τῇ Αἰθιοπίᾳ *OGI*168.57 (Syene, ii B.C.); τὰ παρόρια *space along boundaries*, *POxy*.1475.22 (iii A.D.).

παρορισμός, ὁ, *infringement of boundaries, encroachment*, *SIG*742.43 (Ephesus, i B.C., pl.), *CPHerm*.40.5 (iii A.D.); *PGen*.99 (ii A.D.).

παροριστέον, *one must set a limit* Longin.38.1.

παροριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *encroacher*, Lemma to *AP*11.209 (Ammian.).

παρορκέω, *forswear oneself*, Philostr.*VA*5.35, App.*Gall*.19; *SEG*26.1386 (Phrygia).

παρορκία, ἡ, *perjury*, *MDAI*(*A*)29.331 (*GRBS*17.265, Phrygia).

παρορμάω, *urge on, stimulate, incite*, τινα X.*Cyr*.2.4.10; εἰς τἀλαθόν ib. 2.2.1; ἐπὶ τὰ καλὰ ἔργα ib. 8.1.12; πρός τι Arist.*MM*1206a9, Phld.*Rh*.2.60 S; εἰς ἀκολασίαν Id.*Mus*.p.35 K.: c. acc. rei, π. συνουσίαν Dsc.2.140, 3.129; ἀφροδίσια Id.1.16: c. inf., X.*Cyr*.8.1.43, Arist.*EN*1179b7:—Pass., *to be eager*, ἐπί τι Plb.2.22.6; ἐπ' ἀλλήλους D.C.40.46; πρὸς τὸ φιλοδοξεῖν *OGI*339.91 (Sestus, ii B.C.):—intr. in Act., παρορμᾶν πρός τι D.L.6.83; παρορμῶντος τοῦ σώματος when the body *has started* (perspiring), Thphr.*Sud*.28.

παρορμέω, *lie at anchor beside* or *near*, D.S.14.49.50, *PFlor*.155.8 (iii A.D.); τινι Plu.*Ant*.32.

παρορμημα, ατος, τό, *incitement*, *stimulant*, εἴς τι J.*AJ*17.12.1.

παρορμησις, εως, ἡ, *urging on, incitement*, εἴς τι X.*Eq.Mag*.1.25, v.l. in *Cyr*.1.6.19, cf. Plb.6.39.8, Phld.*Mus*.p.98 K., Andronic.Rhod.p.572 M.; ἐπί τι Iamb.*Protr*.5; τινος ib. 1 (pl.).

παρορμητήριον, τό, gloss on ῥωστήριον, Phot.

παρορμήτης, ου, ὁ, *encourager*, Hsch. s.v. τάρροθοι.

παρορμητικός, ή, όν, *stimulative*, Longin.14.3; πρὸς γάμον Plu.*Lyc*.15; π. ὀρέξεων, ἀφροδισίων, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.146, Dsc.2.110; π. ῥήματα verbs *denoting incitement*, A.D.*Synt*.289.16.

παρορμίζω, *bring to anchor alongside the shore*, δύο πλοῖα [Μουνυχίασιν]] Lys.13.25; pap. in *SHAW*(1923)2.23.

παρορμιστέον, *one must moor beside*, Ph.*Bel*.100.38.

πάρορνῐς, ῑθος, ὁ, ἡ, *having ill omens*, πόροι *ill-omened* voyages, A.*Eu*.770.

παρόνυμι, *urge on*, παρὰ μητέρα μύθοις ὄρνυθι A.R.3.486.

παρορῠγή, ἡ, *burying, digging in alongside*, σκολόπων Rh.1.436.18 (pl.); cf. ὀρύσσω IV.

παρορύσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *dig alongside* or *parallel*, τάφρον Th.6.101.

II. *dig one against another*, D.L.6.27:—Med., Arr.*Epict*.3.15.4, Epict.*Ench*.29.2.

παρορφνῐδωτός, ή, όν, *with a black border*, χιτών *Schwyzer*462 *B* 40 (Tanagra, iii B.C.).

παρορχέομαι, *represent in dancing out of season*, τὰς Διὸς γονὰς ὀρ† χούμενος .. καὶ τὴν τοῦ Κρόνου τεκνοφαγίαν π. Luc.*Salt*.80.

πάρος, poet. Particle: (also in prose, *SEG*37.340.14 (Mantinea, iv B.C.)).

A. Adv.,

I. of Time, *aforetime, formerly*, π. μεμαυῖς Il.4.73, etc.; κάρη π. χαρίεν 22.403; οὐ γὰρ ἐμὴ ἲς ἔσθ' οἵη π. ἔσκεν 11.669, cf. Od.2.119, etc.; opp. νῦν, 6.325, etc.; π. γε Il.17.270, etc.; π. περ Od.5.82, etc.: with the Art., τὸ π. γε, τὸ π. περ, Il.19.42, 23.480, etc.; once in Hdt., καὶ π. 9.2; never in Att. Prose (rarely later, *PPetr*.2p.22 (iii B.C.), *POxy*.1121.36 (iii A.D.)), but freq. in Trag., θεοὶ οἱ π. A.*Pr*.406 (lyr.); τά τε π. τά τ' εἰσέπειτα S.*Aj*.34; ἐν τῷ π. χρονῳ Id.*El*.1445, etc.

2. with pres., *up to now, hitherto*, οἳ τὸ π. πρε ζαχρηεῖς τελέθουσι Il.12.346; οἷος π. εὔχεαι εἶναι 4.264; π. γε μὲν οὔ τι θαμίζεις Od.5.88, cf. 4.810, Il.1.553.

3. as Conj. like πρίν, *before*, c. aor. inf., πάρος τάδε ἔργα γενέσθαι 6.348; πάρος ἣν γαῖαν ἱκέσθαι Od.1.21, cf. 8.376, etc.: rarely with pres., πάρος δόρποιο μέδεσθαι Il.18.245.

4. with neg., as antec. to πρίν γε, π. δ' οὐκ ἔσσεται ἄλλως, πρίν γε .. *not until*, 5.218, cf. Od.2.127.

5. *before the time, too soon*, τί π. λαβρεύεαι*;* Il.23.474.

6. *rather, sooner*, π. τοι δαίμονα δώσω 8.166; π. τινὰ γαῖα καθέξει 16.629, cf. E.*Or*.345 (lyr.).

II. rarely of Place, *first*, σοὶ βαδιστέον π. S.*El*.1502.

B. Prep., poet. for πρό,

I. of Place, *before*, once in Hom., Τυδεΐδαο π. Il.8.254; δωμάτων π. S.*Aj*.73, E.*Hec*.1049, Ph.1271; δόμων π. Id.*Or*.112, 1217; τῶν σῶν π. πίτνουσα γονάτων Id.*Andr*.572.

II. of Time, θανεῖν πάρος τέκνων ib. 1208.

III. *before, above*, π. τοὐμοῦ πόθου προὔθεντο τὴν τυραννίδα S.*OC*418.

2. *instead of*, ἀδελφῶν πάρος .. θανεῖν E.*Heracl*.536:—When πάρος is a Prep. it usually follows its case, but not always, S.*OC*418, E.*Andr*.1112, 1208. (Cf. Skt. *purás* 'before'.)

Πάρος [ᾰ], ἡ, *Paros*, *h.Ap*.44, *Cer*.491:—Adj. **Πάριος,** α, ον, πάριος λίθος *Parian* marble, Pi.*N*.4.81, Hdt.3.57; ἡ Παρία λύγδος D.S.2.52; cf. πάρινος.

b. as cult-title of Demeter, *SEG*33.684 (Paros).

πᾶρος, τό, Aeol. for πῆρος.

παρόσον, = παρ' ὅσον, *in so far as*, S.E.*M*.7.419, al.; *inasmuch as*, Phld.*Sign*.12.

παροσφραίνω, *hold* for one *to smell*, τινί τι *Gp*.13.17.

παροτρυντικός, ή, όν, *fit for inciting*, εἰς μάχην Eust.1169.55.

παροτρύνω, *urge on*, c. inf., πὰρ θυμὸς ὀτρύνει φάμεν Pi.*O*.3.38, cf. Act.Ap.13.50, J.*AJ*7.6.1, Luc.*Tox*.35.

2. Medic., *displace* the uterus, Hp.*Mul*.2.138.

παρούα, παρούας, v. παρείας.

παρουάτιος [ᾰτ], ον, (οὖς) *with hanging ears*, κύνες Call.*Dian*.91 (nisi leg. παρουαίους, = παρώους).

παρουλίς, ίδος, ἡ, (οὖλον) *gumboil*, Cels.6.13.1, Gal.6.422, 7.731, Aët.8.26, Paul.Aeg.3.26.

πάρουλος, ον, (οὖλος B) *somewhat curled*, Poll.4.135.

παρουλότρῖχος, ον, *with slightly curling hair*, *Gp*.18.1.6.

πάρουρος, ὁ, (οὖρος B) *one who keeps watch beside*, v.l. in Od.11.489.

πάρουρος, ον, (οὐρά) *beside the tail*, Ptol.*Alm*.8.1, al.

παρουσία, ἡ, (πάρειμι) *presence*, of persons, δεσπότου, etc., A.*Pers*.169, etc.; ἀνδρῶν π., = ἄνδρες οἱ παρόντες, E.*Alc*.606; πόλις μείζων τῆς ἡμετέρας π., = ἡμῶν τῶν παρόντων, Th.6.86; παρουσίαν μὲν οἶσθα .. φίλων, ὡς οὔτις ἡμῖν ἐστιν, i.e. that we have no friends *present* to assist us, S.*El*.948; of things, κακῶν E.*Hec*.227, Ar.*Th*.1049; ἀγαθῶν Pl.*Grg*.497e: abs., παρουσίαν ἔχειν, = παρεῖναι, S.*Aj*.540; τὰ τῆς τύχης .. κοινὰς [ἔχει] τὰς παρουσίας D.*Prooem*.39; αὐτὸ τὸ ἀγαθὸν [αἴτιον] τῇ π. τοῖς ἄλλοις τοῦ ἀγαθὰ εἶναι Arist.*EE*1217[b]5, cf. Pl.*Phd*.100d, etc. *occasion*, v.l. in S.*El*.1251.

2. *arrival*, ἡμῶν κοινόπουν π. S.*El*.1104, cf. E.*Alc*.209, Th.1.128; εἰς Ἰταλίαν D.H.1.45; esp. *visit* of a royal or official personage, βασιλέως, etc., *PTeb*.48.14 (ii B.C.), *IPE*1.32 *A* 85 (Olbia, iii B.C.), etc.; of a god, *IG*4(1).122.34 (Epid.).

3. π. τισὶ ποιεῖσθαι entertain them on their official *visits*, *OGI*139.9 (Philae, ii B.C.).

5. in *NT*, *the Advent*, Ev.Matt.24.27, al.

6. Astrol., *situation* of a planet at a point on the zodiac, ἤτοι κατὰ παρουσίαν ἢ κατὰ συμμαρτυρίαν Vett.Val.49.26.

II. *substance, property*, ὡς .. ἔχομεν παρουσίας Pl.Com.177, cf. Men.471; π. χρημάτων Crates Com.16.

2. *contribution* in money, Sch.Luc.*Phal*.1.3 (pl.).

παρουσιάζω, *to be present*, Anon.*in EN*438.6.

παροφθαλμιστής, οῦ, ὁ, = *praestigiator*, *Gloss*.

παροχέομαι, Pass., *ride beside* another *in a vehicle*, τινι X.*Cyr*.8.3.14, Luc.*DMar*.15.3, D.C.63.20; spec. of the groomsman at a wedding, Men.*Sic*.404 S.; cf. πάροχος (A).

παροχέτευσις, εως, ἡ, *diversion, derivation*, Hp.*Hum*.1, Gal.16.149.

παροχέτευτέον, *one must divert*, opp. ἀντισπαστέον, Aët.5.100; Gal.10.861.9.

παροχέτευτικός, ή, όν, *by diversion*, opp. ἀντισπαστικός, Gal.10.641.

παροχέτεύω, *turn from its course, divert*, ὑφαιρουμένους τὸ ὕδωρ καὶ π. Plu.*Them*.31:—Med., εἰς ἑτέρους τὸ τῆς ἀρχῆς π. Id.2.779f: metaph., τοῦτ' αὖ παρωχέτευσας εὖ E.*Ba*.479; π. λόγοις Pl.*Lg*.844a:—Pass., *to be diverted*, Thphr.*CP*5.17.4.

παροχεύομαι, *copulate with other males*, Arist.*HA*613[a]7.

παροχεύς, έως, ὁ, *provider, purveyor*, πάσης τέχνης, of Hermes, Cyran.15, cf. Hdn.*Epim*.116; gloss on βραβεύς, Sch.E.*Or*.1650.

παροχή, ἡ, (παρέχω) *supply, furnishing*, νεῶν παροχῇ *with liability to furnish* ships, Th.6.85 (nisi leg. παροκωχῇ (q.v;)); βολίμου, ἐλάτας, etc., *IG*4(1).103.109, 102.25, al. (Epid.); αἱ τῶν ξενίων π., in the case of ambassadors, Plb.21.18.3; θυμάτων π. *IG*5(1).1390.64 (Andania, i B.C.), cf. *OGI*764.44 (Pergam., ii B.C.); χρημάτων παροχαί D.H.6.96: abs., Plb.32.13.2, Hippod.ap.Stob.4.1.94, Wilcken *Chr*.412.2 (ii A.D.).

2. *payment, furnishing*, *PLond*.3.1159.2 (ii A.D), etc.

παροχία, ἡ, = παροχή, *provision*, *SB*9907.23

παροχιον, τό, *public guest-house*, *IGRom*.3.639 (Lycia, ii A.D.).(A.D. 388).

παροχλέω, *trouble besides*, Arist.*Ath*.16.7 (Pap.), Thphr.*CP*3.10.5.

παροχλίζω, *move as with a lever, dislodge*, *AP*9.204 (Agath.).

πάροχος (A), ὁ, (ὄχος) *one who rides beside* another *in a vehicle*, Hsch., Suid.; esp. of the groomsman in wedding ceremonies, hence of Ἔρως, Ζηνὸς π. γάμων τῆς τε .. Ἥρας Ar.*Av*.1740; π. καὶ νυμφαγωγὸς συμπάρεστι Luc.*Herod*.5.

πάροχος (B), ὁ, (παρέχω) *provider*, c. gen., Porph.*Abst*.2.12 (pl.): gloss on πρόξενος, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.182.

II. π., οἱ, in the Roman provinces, *those who supplied public officers* with necessaries, Hor.*Sat*.1.5.46, cf. *IG*5(1).209.30 (Sparta, i B.C.): metaph., Cic.*Att*.13.2a.2.

παροψάομαι, *eat dainties*, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.26.

παροψημα, ατος, τό, *dainty side-dish*, Ath.9.367c; παροψήματα τῶν ἀμπέλων, i.e. other fruits planted among the vines, Philostr.*Her*.*Prooem*.1:—Dim. **-ημάτιον,** τό, Poll.6.56.

παροψίδιον, τό, Dim. of sq., *PGiss*.77.13 (ii A.D).

παροψίς, ίδος, ἡ, (ὄψον) = παρόψημα, Pherecr.147, Ar.*Fr*.187, al., X.*Cyr*.1.3.4: metaph., τῶν κακῶν παροψίδες *fresh tastes* of misery, Magn.2.

II. *dish on which such meats are served*, Antiph.60, Alex.86, Archestr.*Fr*.6, Ev.Matt.23.25, Juv.3.142, Artem.1.74 (παραψ- codd., cf. Hsch.). (The second use is condemned by Phryn.153.)

παροψωνέω, *buy dainties*, Cratin.92, Ar.*Ec*.226.

παροψώνημα, ατος, τό, *addition to the regular fare, dainty*: metaph., εὐνῆς π. τῆς ἐμῆς χλιδῆς *a new relish* to the pleasures of my bed, A.*Ag*.1447.

παρόω, v. πηρόω.

πάρπᾰγος, ὁ, = παράπαγος, Hsch.

Πάρπαρος· ἐν ᾧ ἀγὼν ἤγετο καὶ χοροὶ ἵσταντο, Hsch. (name of a mountain in Argolis):—hence **Παρπαρώνια,** τά, festival held there, *IG*5(1).213.44 (Sparta, v B.C.).

II. **Παρπάρων** ωνος, ὁ name of a place in Aeolis, Apollod.*Fr.Hist*.7 J.:—hence **Παρπαρώνιος,** ὁ, a citizen of it, St.Byz.; also **Παρπαριώτης,** ου, ὁ, *IG*1.195.8.

παρπεπῐθών, Ep. redupl. aor. 2 part. of παραπείθω.

παρπόδιος, ον, poet. for παραπόδιος.

παρπόρφυρος, = παραπόρφυρος, *IG*7.2421 (Thebes):—also **παρπόρφουρος,** *Schwyzer*462 *B* 39 (Tanagra, iii B.C.).

παρράλιος [ᾰλ], η, ον, Ep. for παράλιος, A.R.4.1560, v.l. in D.P.253.

παρρέκτης, ου, ὁ, = πανοῦργος, Hsch.

παρρησία, ἡ, (πᾶς, ῥῆσις) *outspokenness, frankness, freedom of speech*, claimed by the Athenians as their privilege, ἐλεύθεροι παρρησίᾳ θάλλοντες οἰκοῖεν πόλιν κλεινῶν Ἀθηνῶν E.*Hipp*.422, cf. *Ion*672; παρρησίᾳ φράζειν Id.*Ba*.668; ἔχειν π. Id.*Ph*.391; οὔσης παρρησίας Ar.*Th*.541; διδόναι π. τισί Isoc.2.28; ἐλευθερίας ἡ πόλις μεστὴ καὶ π. γίγνεται Pl.*R*.557b; τἀληθῆ μετὰ παρρησίας ἐρῶ D.6.31; τὴν ὑπὲρ τῶν δικαίων π. ἀποδόμενος Din.2.1; δημοκρατίας οὔσης οὐκ ἔστι π. Isoc.8.14; π. καὶ ἰσηγορία καὶ δημοκρατία Plb.2.38.6; περὶ παρρησίας, title of work by Philodemus.

2. in bad sense, *licence of tongue*, ἡ εἰς τοὺς θεοὺς π. Isoc.11.40, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.240e, Cic.*Att*.1.16.8.

3. *freedom of action*, Aristaenet.2.7; π. ζωῆς καὶ θανάτου *power* of life and death, Vett.Val.6.3, al.; *licence, permission*, Just.*Nov*.1.1.1; παρρησίᾳ ἐκτέμνεται τὸ δέρμα *without fear*, Aët.15.8; ἤγαγον ὑμᾶς μετὰ παρρησίας *openly*, LXXLe.26.13, *freedom and fearlessness* of aspect, Sch.Pi.*N*.10.73.

4. *liberality, lavishness*, κεκόσμηκε τὸν αὑτοῦ βίον τῇ καλλίστῃ π. *OGI*323.10 (Pergam., ii B.C.); ἐπὶ τῇ .. τῶν καμάτων καὶ πάσης ἐπιμελείας παρρησίᾳ *IG*5(1).547 (Sparta, iii A.D.); = *copia*, *Gloss*.

παρρησιάζομαι, fut. -ᾰσομαι Pl.*Chrm*.156a, etc. (but παρρησιασθήσομαι LXXJb.22.26): aor. ἐπαρρησιασάμην Isoc.11.1, dub. in Aeschin.1.80: pf. (v. infr.): used only in Prose:—*speak freely, openly*, Pl.*Grg*.487d; τι ib. 491e, cf. Aeschin.l.c. πρὸς ὑμᾶς Pl.*La*.178a, etc.; τινὶ περί τινος Id.*Chrm*.156a, D.18.177; πολλὰ κατά τινος Plb.12.13.8: pf. πεπαρρησίασμαι in act. sense, ἃ γιγνώσκω πάνθ' ἁπλῶς .. πεπ. D.4.51, cf. Plb.l.c.; but τὰ πεπαρρησιασμένα in pass. sense, *free expressions*, Isoc.15.10; -ασμέναι φωναί Phld.*Lib*.p.4 O.:—once in Act., ib.p.58 O.

παρρησιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *outspoken person*, Arist.*EN*1124b29, Phld.*Lib*.p.62 O. (pl.), D.S.14.5, Luc.*Deor.Conc*.3.

παρρησιαστικός, ή, όν, *outspoken*, Arist.*Rh*.1382b20, Phld.*Ir*.p.74 W. Adv. -κῶς M.Ant.6.30: Comp. -ώτερον J.*BJ*2.21.4.

παρρησιώδης, ες, *outspoken*: Comp. Adv. -έστερον D.S.15.6.

πάρριζος, v. πάνριζος.

παρσᾶς, ὁ, dub.sens. in *PFlor*.71.76, 122 (iv A.D.).

παρσένος, Lacon. for παρθένος, Alcm.1, Ar.*Lys*.1263 (lyr.).

παρσουλακίρ· τρίβων, Hsch. (Lacon. for *παραθυλακίς).

παρσταίη, παρστᾶσα, etc., Ep. for παραστ-.

παρστᾰ́τις v. παραστάτις.

παρστήετον, Ep.2 dual subj. aor. 2 of παρίστημι, Od.18.183.

πάρταξον· ὕγρανον (Lacon.), Hsch.

παρτέλλεται· παραινεῖται (read παρανεῖται) Hsch.

παρτέμνω, παρτᾰμεῖν, παρτῐθεῖ, Ep. for παρατ-.

παρτομίς, ίδος, ἡ, *small book*, Id.

παρυβρίζομαι, *insult*, Salač&Škorpil *Několik Archeol. Památeks Vychodniho Bulharska* p.57 (Mesembria).

παρυγραίνω, *moisten* or *soften a little*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.27.23, Ath.8.356e.

II. Pass., *to be relaxed*, of the bowels, Sor.1.122, Mnesith.ap.Orib.*inc*.19.5.

παρυγρος, ον, *somewhat wet*, Man.1.87 (leg. πάνυγρος); τὸ π. a kind of *plaster* invented by Heras, Gal.2.703, 13.952; also ἡ π. Orib.*Fr*.90.

II. πάρυγρα πράσσοντες plying *waterside* trades, Vett.Val.2.6.

πάρυδρος, ον, *living near water*, of the halcyon, Arist.*HA*593b8; of water-plants, Thphr.*HP*4.12.4.

παρῡλίζω, *make dykes with brushwood*, *BGU*14 iii 1, 9 (iii A.D.):—hence Subst. **-ισμός,** ὁ, τενάγους ib. 13.

παρυμνέω, *celebrate unduly*, Aristid.2.157 J.

παρυπαντάω, *come into the way of, meet*, J.*BJ*1.31.4.

παρυπάρχω, *partly begin*, pf. part. pass. παρυπηργμένον prob. in *IG*2.1522.20

2. *attend*, π. τινὶ βοηθοί, σύμμαχοι, Sch.E.*Hec*.1041, *Or*.579, cf. Plu.*Lib*.5.

παρῠπάτη [πᾰ], (sc. χορδή), ἡ, *string next the* ὑπάτη (q.v.), Arist.*Pr*.917[b]30, Plu.2.1134f, etc.

παρῠπᾰτοειδής, ές, of a note in music, *sounding like the* παρυπάτη, Aristid. Quint.1.6.

παρυπερέχω, *project partley beyond*, Hero *Bel*.88.

παρυπεύκυκλος, ον, *somewhat round*, Poet.*de herb*.134 (codd.).

παρυπνόω, *sleep by* or *with*, τινι Q.S.10.128.

παρυπογράφομαι [γρᾰ], *subjoin*, Sch.E.*Or*.126.

παρυποδύνω, *insinuate, adapt oneself*, ὁμιλίᾳ Metrod.*Fr*.45.

παρυποκρούω, perh. *offend by meddling*, Call.*Dieg*. vii.3 (*fr*.194 Pf.).

παρυπολαμβάνω, *assume falsely*, Aristox.*Harm*.p.30 M.

παρυπομιμνήσκω, *record incidentally*, Plb.5.31.3; τινος Phld.*Vit*.p.24 J.

παρυπομνησις, εως, ἡ, *reminding by the way*, M.Ant.1.10.

παρυπονοέω, *suppose incidentally*, Phld.*Lib*.p.49 O.; *conclude as well*, Gal.16.537; *suspect besides*, Dam.*Pr*.118.

παρυποστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *coordinate* or *parallel existence*, Porph.*Sent*.44 (pl.), Procl.*in R*.1.38 K., al.; *by-product*, ἐκτροπὴ καὶ π. ἐστι τοῦ κατὰ φύσιν τὸ παρὰ φύσιν Simp.*in Cael*.429.34, cf. *in Ph*.1262.8.

παρυποψύχω [ῡ], *cool gently*, Dsc.2.85.

παρυπτιάω, of the stomach, *to be turned* (in nausea), Sor.1.36 (Pass.).

παρύπτιος, ον, "*concave*", used of a geometrical plane figure *with a re-entrant angle*, Papp.652.20; cf. ὕπτιος VII.

παρῠφαίνω, pf. παρύφαγκα Ph.Byz.*Mir*.2.5:—*weave beside* or *along*, ἐσθὴς παρυφασμένη a garment *with a purple hem* or *border* (παρυφή), D.S.12.21; παρυφασμένα ὅπλα armed men *hemming in* an unarmed crowd, X.*Cyr*.5.4.48; παρύφανται .. τῷ στομάχῳ .. πόρος *is set along its edge*, Arist.*HA*529[a]15, cf. *PA*676[b]21, *PPetr*.3p.305 (iii B.C.).

II. *excel in weaving*, τινα Philostr.*Im*.2.28.

παρῠφασμα, ατος, τό, = sq., Gal.18(2).776.

παρῠφή, ἡ, *border woven along* a robe, *IG*2.1514.29, Clearch.9, Phylarch.45 J., Plu.2.239c, Gal.18(2).791: metaph., π. κακῶν εἰργάσασθε Jul.*Gal*.238b.

παρῠφής, ές, *with a border*, παρυφές *bordered robe*, Ar.*Fr*.320.7, Poll.7.53, Phot. s.v. παράπηχυ:—also **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, Men.479, Poll.7.46.

παρυφιζάνω, *to be a concomitant*, of symptoms in disease, Sever.*Clyst*.p.3 D.

παρυφίστημι, *place close beside*:—pres. Act. only in form **παρυφιστάνω,** *indicate*, A.D.*Adv*.129.18: pf., *stand close beside*, παρυφέστηκε τῇ χρηστῇ παρασκευῇ εἴδωλον *Proll.Hermog.* in Rh.4.21 W.

II. Pass., with aor. 2 -υπέστην, *subsist coordinately with*, τινι *Stoic*.2.48, S.E.*P*.1.205, D.L.9.105, Plot.2.9.14, Porph.*Sent*.43, Ascl. *in Metaph*.371.2: abs., Simp.*in Cat*.110.5.

2. *arise in consequence*, J.*AJ*15.8.4; παρυφιστάμενος φόβος *instinctive* dread, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.8.3.7; τὸ ἐξ ἑκάστης λέξεως παρυφιστάμενον νοητόν A.D.*Synt*.4.5; τὰ ποικίλως παρυφιστανόμενα ἐκ τῶν ῥημάτων ib. 297.5.

3. τὸ παρυφιστάμενον *deposit* in urine, Gal.6.251 (pl.), 19.574.

παραφ, for compds. of παρά v. παραφ-.

πάρφυκτος, ον, poet. for *παράφ(ε)υκτος, *to be avoided*, τὸ μόρσιμον οὐ π. Pi.*P*.12.30.

παρφυροῦς, v. πορφύρεος.

παρῴα, ἡ, *hem, border*, Sor.1.83.

παρώας, v. παρείας.

παρῳδέω, *write by way of parody*, D.L.4.52, Luc.*Cont*.14, etc.; π. ἐπί τινι τόδε τὸ ἐλεγεῖον Philostr.*VS*1.5; ἅπερ ἐκ τῶν Ἡσιόδου .. Ἠοίων πεπαρῴδηται Ath.8.364b, cf. Sch.Ar.*Pl*.253, etc.

παρῳδή, ἡ, = παρῳδία, Phld.*Hom*.p.53 O., Quint.*Inst*.9.2.35.

παρῳδησις, εως, ἡ, defined as ὅταν ὁ ῥήτωρ κῶλον ἀρχαῖον τίθησι καὶ χωρίον ἑαυτοῦ i.e. when the rhetor quotes a passage of classic literature and adds his own continuation, Sch.Aristid.p.462 D.

παρῳδητέον, *one must parody, burlesque*, τὰ ἔπη Eust.1423.2.

παρῳδία, ἡ, *burlesque, parody*, Ἡγήμων ὁ Θάσιος ὁ τὰς π. ποιήσας πρῶτος Arist.*Po*.1448[a]13, cf.Ath.15.698b.

παρῳδικός, ή, όν, *burlesque*, μέλη D.H.*Dem*.54 codd.

παρῳδός, όν, (ᾠδή) *singing indirectly, obscurely hinting*, αἰνίγματα E.*IA*1147.

II. Subst., *parodist*, such as Matro, Ath.1.5b; and Sopater, Id.4.158d.

2. *reciter of parodies*, *IG*12(9).189.11, 19 (Eretria, iv B.C.), *IG*11(2).120.48 (Delos, iii B.C.).

παρωθέω, late aor. παρώθησα Lyd.*Mag*.2.28:—*push sideways*, ἐς χώρην Hp.*Art*.18; so prob. in *h.Merc*.305 (tm.), *push aside* or *away, reject*, Ἔρωτα S.*Tr*.358; δοῦλον λέχος E.*Andr*.30, cf. *El*.1037:—Pass., *to be set aside, slighted*, X.*HG*2.3.14; παρεῶσθαι καὶ ἐν οὐδενὸς εἶναι μέρει D.2.18, cf. 23.105 (in both places with v.l. παρεωρᾶσθαι).

2. *supersede*, Gal.14.2.

3. *surpass*, Lyd. l.c.

II. Med., *push away from oneself, reject*, ξένους E.*Heracl*.237; **ἄνδρα** Aeschin.1.103, cf. LXX2Ma.4.11; π. [τὸν Δία] τῆς τιμῆς *put* him *out* of his place of honour, Luc.*Tim*.4; π. τὸ χρεών *put* fate *aside*, *Epigr.Gr*.519 (Thessalonica).

2. of Time *put off*, Pl.*R*.471c.

3. Gramm., *not to admit of*, A.D.*Pron*.24.21, 115.16.

παρωκεάνιος [ᾰν], ον, *near* or *on the ocean*, Plu.*Caes*.20.

παρωκεάνῖται, οἱ, *dwellers near the ocean*, Theopomp.Hist.65, Str.17.3.19 and 24.

παρωκεάνῖτις (sc. γῆ), ἡ, *sea-coast*, Plb.34.5.6, Str.2.5.33, etc.:—Adj. **-ῑτικός,** ή, όν, Id.4.2.1, 4.3.1.

παρωλένιος, ον, *next the elbow, on the arm*, τὰ ἔνδον π. Poll.2.138; cf. παρωλένια· τῶν χειρῶν τὸ ὄπισθεν, Hsch.: **παρωλενίς,** ίδος, ἡ, dub.sens. in Demioprat.ap.Poll.10.170.

παρώμᾰλος, ον, *nearly even* or *equal*, Str.3.5.1.

παρωμίς, ίδος, ἡ, *shoulderstrap*, LXXEx.28.14.

πᾰρών, ῶνος, ὁ, a kind of *light ship*, Plb.*Fr*.193, Sch.Ar.*Pax*142.

παρωνῠμέω, = παρωνυμιάζω Eust.84.28 (Pass.), etc.

2. intr., *to be of like signification with*, τινι Ph.1.486, 2.39.

3. *to have a corresponding name* τινι Iamb.*in Nic*.p.15 P.

παρωνῠμησις, εως, ἡ, *denomination*, ib.pp.46, 47 P.

παρωνῠμία, ἡ, *by-name, nickname*, Plu.2.401a, 421e; *punning perversion of words*, ib. 853b (pl.).

2. *alternative name*, Dam.*Pr*.61.

παρωνῠμιάζω, *call by a derived name*, Arist.*Ph*.245[b]11:—Pass., = παρωνύμως γέγεσθαι, Id.*EE*1228[a]35.

παρωνῠμίασμα, ατος, τό, *by-name*, Hsch. s. v. παρώμφημα.

παρωνῠμιος, ον, *deviating from the sense, slightly altered in sense*, Pl.*Lg*.757d.

II. as Subst. παρωνύμιον, τὸ, *name formed from another by a slight change, derivative*, Id.*Sph*.268c, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.198, A.D.*Adv*.160.3; in full, ὄνομα π. Id.*Conj*.253.22, in a pun, παραμύθιον ἦσθα παρωνύμιόν τε γονεῦσι *CEG*564 (Athens, iv B.C.).

2. *surname*, *Sammelb*.3787.4; *by-name*, Arist.*Ath*.17.3, Plu.*Num*.21, *Fab*.1.

παρωνῠμος, ον

II. Subst. παρώνυμον, τό, *by-name*, Pherecyd.25(*a*) J.

2. = παρωνύμιος II. 2, Plu.*Dem*.4; = Lat. *agnomen*, Dosith.p.390 K.

παρωνῠχία, ἡ, *whitlow*, Hp.*Epid*.2.6.27, Plu.2.43b, al., Jul.*Gal*.245d.

II. *plant reputed to be a cure for whitlow*, Dsc.4.54, Gal.12.96, Paul.Aeg.7.3.

III. *trifle*, Plb.12.4[a].1.

παρωνῠχίς, ίδος, ἡ, = foreg. I, Hierocl.*Facet*.199, 200, *Gloss*., v.l. in Paul.Aeg.7.3, interpol. in Suid.

πάρῳον, τό, = παρῴα Gal.18(1).776.

παραώπανος, (-όπ- cod.)· ἐμβρόντητος, Hsch.

παρωπία, ἡ, *corner of the eye* next the temple, Poll.2.71.

παρώπια, τά, *blinkers*, Poll.2.53, 10.54, Suid.

παρωπίς, ίδος, ἡ, *woman's mask*, Poll.2.53.

παρωραισμός and **-ωρισμός,** ὁ, *unseasonableness*, vv.ll. in Aq.Is.24.7.

παρώρεια, ἡ, (ὄρος) *district on the side of a mountain*, Plb.2.14.6, Onos.21.3, Babr.19.1, etc.: pl., Plb.2.34.15; freq. as pr. n., *IPE*1.32 *B* 16 (Olbia, iii B.C.), Str.8.3.18, etc.:—hence **Παρωρεᾶται,** οἱ Hdt.4.148; Ion. **Παρωρεῆται** Id.8.73.

παρώρειος, ον, = παρόρειος, *PTeb*.787.4 (ii B.C.), Str.12.8.13.

παρωρείτης, ου, ὁ, *mountaineer*, Πάν *APl*.4.235 (Apollonid.).

παρωρμημένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass., (παρορμάω) *violently*, Hsch. and Phot. s.v. περιόρηως.

πάρωρος, ον, (ὥρα) *out of season, untimely*, βλαστήσεις, καρποτοκίαι, Thphr.*CP*5.1.3: neut. πάρωρα as Adv., *AP*12.199 (Strat.).

II. *beyond the proper time*, π. πρός τι *too old* for .., Epicur.*Ep*.3 p.59 U.

παρωροφίς, ίδος, ἡ, (ὄροφος) *projecting eaves* or *cornice* of a roof, Hdt.2.155, Poll.1.81, (defined as τὸ μεταξὺ τοῦ ὀρόφου καὶ τοῦ στέγους, i.e. *cornice* or *gable*).

παρώτιον, τό, *part of the* κανθός I, Sch.Nic.*Th*.673.

παρωτίς, ίδος, ἡ, (οὖς) *tumour of the parotid gland*, Dsc.2.80, Gal.16.484, etc.

2. *lobe of the ear*, Lyc.1402.

3. *look of hair* or *curt by the ear*, Poll.2.28.

4. Archit., = οὖς II. 2, *ornament depending from the end of the* ὑπέρθυρον, λίθοι παρωτίδες *Rev.Phil*.44.250 (Didyma, ii B.C.), cf. Vitr.4.6.4.

παρῳχημένως, Adv., (παροίχομαι) *in the past tense*, Sch.E.*Ph*.622.

πάρωχρος, ον, *rather pale, sallow*, Plu.2.364b, Poll.4.135, 137.

πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν, Aeol. **παῖς, παῖσα**, Sapph.31.14, 44.14, Alc.34.6, al. L.-P., *SEG*32.1243 (Cyme, 2 B.C./A.D. 2); Cret., Thess., Arc. fem. **πάνσα** *GDI*4976 (Gortyn), *IG*9(2).234.2 (Pharsalus, iii B.C.), 5(2).343.16 (Orchom. Arc., iv B.C.): gen. παντός, πάσης, παντός: gen. pl. masc. and neut. πάντων fem. πασῶν, Ep. and Ion. πασέων, Ep. also πασάων [σᾱ] Od.6.107: dat. pl. masc. and neut. πᾶσι, πάνσι *BCH*109.189–194 (Crete, ii/i B.C.), Ep. and Delph. πάντεσσι Il.14.246, *IG*2.1126.22, 44; also Locr. πάντεσιν *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.8 (v B.C.); Delph. πάντεσι *SIG*452.5 (iii B.C.); πάντοις *GDI*2652 (Delph., ii B.C.), *Tab.Defix.Aud*.75.8: πᾶν as acc. masc. in LXX, π. ἄνδρα, οἰκέτην, οἶκον, 1Ki.11.8, Ex.12.44, Je.13.11. also πᾶν τὸν χρόνον *IG*9.(1).583.56, cf. *IG*9(1).39.3. [Dor. and Aeol. πάν [ᾰ] Hdn.Gr.2.12, Pi.*O*.2.85, Sapph.*Oxy*.1787 *Fr*.3ii5, al., and Att. in compds., as ἅπᾰν, πάμπᾰν etc. (but in compds. sts. long in Att., *AB*416).]—Coll. Pron., when used of a number, *all*; when of one only, *the whole*; of the several persons in a number, *every*.

I. in pl., *all*, πάντες τε θεοὶ πᾶσαι τε θέαιναι Il.8.5, etc.; πάντες ὅσοι .. Od.1.11, etc.; πάντας ᾧ ἄν περιτυγχάνῃ, for ὅσοις ἄν, Pl.*R*.566d: also with the Art., v. infr. B.

2. strengthd. by Advbs., ἅμα πάντες *all* together, Il.24.253, etc.; πάντες ἅμα 1.495 (in Prose commonly ἅπαντες, but not always, v. Hdt.9.23, X.*Cyr*.1.3.10, etc.): with a collect. noun, ἅμα πᾶς ὁ δῆμος D.H.2.14; πάντες ὁμῶς Il.15.98; ὁμοῦ πάντες S.*El*.715; πάντα μάλα Il.22.115, Od.5.216 etc.; πάντες ὁμοίως D.20.85, etc.

3. with Sup., πάντες ἄριστοι *all the* noblest, Il.9.3, Od.4.272, etc.

4. *consisting* or *composed wholly of*, i.e. *nothing but, only*, φρουρούμενος ὑπὸ πάντων πολευίων Pl.*R*.579b; εικ πασῶν δυνάμεων συνεστώς *Corp.Herm*.13.2; cf. 11.2.

II. sg., *all, the whole*, πᾶς δ'"ἄρα χαλκῷ λάμπε Il.11.65, cf. 13.191; πᾶσα ὕλη *all the* wood, Hes.*Op*.511, cf. Th.695, etc.; πᾶσα ἀληθείη *all the* truth, Il.24.407, Od.11.507; τὴν φάτνην ἐοῦσαν χαλκέην πᾶσαν *all* of bronze, Hdt.9.70; ἦν ἡ μάχη καρτερὰ καὶ ἐν χερσὶ πᾶσα, ἦν γὰρ τὸ χωρίον πρόσαντες πᾶν, Th.4.43, etc.; πᾶν κράτος *the whole* power, *sovereign* power, S.*Ph*.142 (lyr.); τὸ πᾶν κράτος

Hdt.6.35; μετὰ πάσης ἀδείας D.18.305; πᾶσα ἀνάγκη Pl.*Phdr*.240a; πᾶσαι δ' ὠΐγνυντο πύλαι, πᾶσαι γὰρ ἐπῴχατο [πύλαιο], the *whole* gate was open (shut), i.e. the gate was *wide* open, *quite* shut, Il.2.809, 12.340, as expld. by Aristarch. v. infr. B.

2. as in I. 4, with attraction, ὁ πάντ' ἄναλκις οὗτος, ἡ πᾶσα βλάβη who is *nought but* mischief, S.*El*.301, cf. Ph.622, 927.

III. *every*, οἱ δ' ἄλκιμον ἦτορ ἔχοντες .. πᾶς πέτεται Il.16.265, cf. Od.13.313, S.*El*.972, E.*Ba*.1131, 1135; ἄκουε πᾶς, = ἀκούετε πάντες, Ar.*Th*.372; πᾶς χώρει Id.*Pax*555: with partit. gen., παντὶ βροτῶν (v.l. βροτῷ) Pi.*O*.1.100; πᾶς τοῦτό γ' Ἑλλήνων θροεῖ S.*OC*597; τῶν ἀνθρώπων πᾶς D.Chr.3.70; also πᾶς ἀνήρ S.*Aj*.1366, Ar.*Ra*.1125, etc.; πᾶσα ἀνθρώπου ψυχή Pl.*Phdr*.249e: with the Art., v. infr. B; πᾶς τις *every single* one, Thgn.621, Hdt.1.50, 3.79, S.*Aj*.28, etc.; πᾶς τις βροτῶν Id.*El*.984, cf. *OC*25, etc.; πᾶς ὅστις .. Id.*Aj*.1413; πᾶν ὅσον .. A.*Pr*.787, etc.

2. less freq., *any one*, τὸ μὲν ἐπιτιμᾶν .. φήσαι τις ἂν .. παντὸς εἶναι D.1.16; παντὸς ἀνδρός [ἐστι] γνῶναι Pl.*Ion*532e; χαλεπόν τι καὶ οὐχὶ παντός Id.*Alc*.1.129a; παντὸς ἀκούοντος .. when *any one* hears .., Ev.Matt.13.19; ἀμήχανον δὲ παντὸς ἀνδρὸς ἐκμαθεῖν ψυχήν *any* man's soul, S.*Ant*.175; πάντων ἀποστερεῖσθαι λυπηρό to be deprived of *anything*, D.18.5; cf. D.111.2, VI.

B. with the Art., in the sense, of *all*, *the whole*, when the Subst. is to be strongly specified, πᾶς being put either before the Art. or after the Subst., πᾶσαν τὴν δύναμιν *all his* force, Hdt.1.214; τὰ ἀγαθὰ πάντα X.*An*.3.1.20 (s.v.l.): with abstract Nouns and others which require the Art., πάντα τὰ μέλλοντα A.*Pr*.101; πᾶσαν τὴν ἀλήθειαν Th.6.87; τὰ τῆς πόλεως π. *all* the affairs of state, Lys.19.48, etc.: emphatically, τὰς νέας τὰς πάσας Hdt.7.59.

II. πᾶς is put between the Art. and Subst., to denote totality (v A. II), ὁ πᾶς ἀριθμός A.*Pers*.339; τὴν πᾶσαν ἵππον Hdt.1.80; τὸ πᾶν πλῆθος Th.8.93; οἱ πάντες ἄνθρωποι *absolutely all* .., X.*An*.5.6.7, etc.; so πᾶν the neut. with the Art. itself becomes a Subst., τὸ πᾶν *the whole*, A.*Pr*.275, 456, etc., v. infr. D. IV.

III. τὰ πάντα *the whole*, Id.*Eu*.415; τοῖς πᾶσιν *in all points*, Th.2.64, 5.28; οἱ πάντες *all of them*, Hdt.1.80; but also, *the community*, opp. οἱ ὀλίγοι, Th.4.86; ἡ μὲν [τάξις] πάντα ἕν, ἡ δὲ πάντα ὅλον, ἡ δὲ πάντα πᾶν *all things* as a unity, as a totality, as an *integral sum*, Dam.*Pr*.206.

C. with Numerals to mark an exact number, ἐννέα πάντες *full* nine, Od.8.258, cf. 24.60; ἐννέα πάντ' ἔτεα Hes.*Th*.803; δέκα πάντα τάλαντα Il.19.247, etc.; but κτήνεα τὰ θύσιμα πάντα τρισχίλια ἔθυσε 3,000 *of all kinds*, Hdt.1.50; τὸν ἀρχιτέκτονα .. ἐδωρήσατο πᾶσι δέκα with ten presents *of all kinds*, Id.4.88; Παυσανίῃ πάντα δέκα ἐξαιρέθη Id.9.81; τὰ πάντα μυρία Id.3.74; πάντα θύειν ἑκατόν Pi.*Fr*.170; πάντα χίλια ἔθυεν Porph.*Abst*.2.60.

II. with the Art. *in all*, οἱ πάντες .. εἷς καὶ ἐνενήκοντα Hdt.9.70, cf. 1.214, Th.1.60, 3.85, etc.; τριήρεις .. τὰς πάσας ἐς διακοσίας Id.1.100, cf. 7.1; ἐν εἴκοσι ταῖς πάσαις ἡμέραις Arr.*An*.1.11.5.

D. Special Usages: in dat. pl. masc. πᾶσι, *with* or *in the judgement of all*, Il.2.285, S.*OC*1446; ὁ πᾶσι κλεινός Id.*OT*8; κράτιστον πᾶσιν Οἰδίπου κάρα ib. 40.

2. fem. pl., ἔδοξε πάσαις (sc. ταις ψήφοις) carried *unanimously*, *IG*12(3).168.14 (Astypalaea, ii/i B.C.), cf. Luc.*Bis Acc*.18, 22.

II. neut. pl. πάντα *all kinds of things*, Hom., freq., in phrase δαίδαλα πάντα, Il.5.60, al. οἰωνοῖσι πᾶσι 1.5.

2. πάντα γιγνόμενος becoming *all things*, i.e. assuming every shape, Od.4.417.

3. πάντα εἶναί τινι to be *everything* to one, ἦν οἱ .. τὰ πάντα ἡ Κυνώ Hdt.1.122; ἦσάν οἱ πάντα (ἅπαντα codd.) αἱ Συρήκουσαι Id.7.156; Εὔβοια αὐτοῖς πάντα ἦν Th.8.95; πάντ' ἐκεῖνος ἦν αὐτοῖς D.18.43; π. ἦν Ἀλέξανδρος (sc. ὑμῖν) Id.23.120; π. εἰναι ἕν τισι to be *all in all* among them, Hdt.3.157.

4. πάντα as Adv. for πάντως, *in all points, entirely, wholly*, π. νοήμονες Od.13.209; π. γὰρ οὐ κακός εἰμι8.214; ὁ πάντ' ἄναλκις S.*El*.301; τῷ πάντ' ἀγαθῷ Id.*Aj*.1415 (anap.); τὸν πάντ' ἄριστον Id.*OC*1458; πάντ' ἐπιστήμης πλέων Id.*Ant*.721 (hence παντάγαθος, παντάριστος, etc. as compd. words); τὰ πολλὰ π. *almost throughout*, Hdt.5.67, cf. 1.203, 2.35; but τὰ π. *in every way, by all means, altogether*, Id.5.97; οἰόμενοι τὰ π. νικᾶν *An*.2.1.1; ὁ τὰ π. φιλαίτατος Theoc.7.98; also ἐς τὰ π. Th.4.81; κατὰ π. ibid., Pl.*Ti*.30d, *all the time*, ἡ γῆ νιφετῷ τὰ π. χρᾶται Hdt.4.50.2, cf. Luc.*Asin*.22, Ach.Tat.5.13, 7.16.

III. neut. sg., τὸ πᾶν *the whole* (v B, II), περὶ τοῦ π. δρόμον θέειν Hdt.8.74; πολλοῦ γε καὶ τοῦ π. ἐλλείπω A.*Pr*.961; τοῦ π. ἡμαρτηκέναι Pl.*Phdr*.235e; ἄξιοι τοῦ π. Id.*Sph*.216c; τὸ πᾶν as Adv., *completely, altogether*, A.*Supp*.781 (lyr.), S.*El*.1009, Pl.*Lg*.959a, etc. (but, *for all that, nevertheless*, A.D.*Synt*.188.27): with neg., *at all*, οὐκ ἠξίωσαν οὐδὲ προσβλέψαι τὸ πᾶν A.*Pr*.217, etc. also πᾶν alone, Hdt.1.32, etc.

b. in Philos., τὸ πᾶν *the universe*, Emp.13, Pythag.ap.Arist.*Cael*.268[a]11, Pl.*Ti*.28c, 30b, etc.; including τὸ κενόν (opp. τὸ ὅλον), *Placit*.2.1.7; also, Pythag. name for *ten*, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.118 P., *Theol.Ar*.59.

c. τῷ παντί *in every point, altogether*, X.*HG*7.5.12, etc.

d. τὸ π., = μολυβδόχαλκος, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.56 B., Maria.ap.Zos.Alch.p.192 B.

2. πᾶν *anything*, πᾶν μᾶλλον ἢ στρατιήν οἱ ἐδίδου Hdt.4.162; εἴη δ' ἄν πᾶν *anything* is possible, ib. 195; πᾶν ποιῶν by *any* means *whatever*, Pl.*Ap*.39a (also πᾶν ποιεῖν καὶ λέγειν ibid.; πᾶν ποιεῖν ὥστε .. Id.*Phd*.114c), cf. Pi.*I*.4(3).48; πᾶν ἄν ἔπραξαν Lys.9.16: more freq. in pl., πάντα ποιῶν Id.12.84, D.21.2; π. ποιεῖν ὅπως .. X.*HG*7.4.21; πάντα τολυῶν S.*OC*761; cf. A. III. 2.

3. ἐπὶ πᾶν *on the whole, in general*, Pl.*Lg*.875d; ὡς ἐπὶ πᾶν εἰπεῖν Id.*Euthd*.279e, etc.; τὸ πρὸς ἅπαν ξυνετὸν ἐπὶ πᾶν ἀργόν Th.3.82.

4. παντὸς μᾶλλον more than *anything*, i.e.*above all*, Pl.*Cri*.49b, *Prt*.344b, *Grg*.527b; π. μᾶλλον οὐ Id.*Phdr*.228d: in answers, π. γε μᾶλλον *quite so*, Id.*Phd*.67b.

IV. with Preps., εἰς πᾶν προελήλυθε μοχθηρίας D.3.3; ἐς τὸ πᾶν *altogether*, A.*Ag*.682 (lyr.), *Eu*.52, 83; ἐν παντὶ ἀθυμίας εἶναι to be in *utter* despair, Th.7.55: more freq. ἐν παντὶ εἶναι, ἐν παντὶ κακοῦ εἶναι, to be in *great* danger or fear, Pl.*Smp*.194a, *R*.579b; ἐν π. γενέσθαι Id.*Euthd*.301a; ἐμ παντὶ ἐοῦσα *IG*4(1).122.27 (Epid., iv B.C.); ἐν παντὶ εἶναι μή .. to be *in great fear* lest .., X.*HG*5.4.29; ἐς πᾶν κακοῦ ἀπίκατο Hdt.7.118; ἐς πᾶν ἀφικέσθαι X.*HG*6.1.12; εἰς πᾶν ἐλθεῖν D.54.13; ἐπὶ πᾶσιν in *all things*, καιρὸς δ' ἐπὶ π. ἄριστος Hes.*Op*.694; but also, *finally*, Philostr.*VS*2.11.1, al.; περὶ παντὸς ποιεῖσθαι esteem above *all*, X.*HG*7.1.26, *An*.1.9.16; πρὸ παντὸς εὔχεσθαι wish above *all*, Pl.*Phdr*.239e; διὰ παντός (sc. χρόνου) *for ever, continually*, S.*Aj*.705 (lyr.), Th.1.38, etc.; also, *altogether*, Pl.*R*.407d; διὰ πάντων Id.*Sph*.254b; ὁ κατὰ πάντων λόγος the *common* formula, *PMag.Par*.12186; ἡ κ. π. τελετή ib. 1596, *PMag.Lond*.121.872; μέχρι παντός *for ever*, Str.8.6.18; εἰς τὸ πᾶν ἀεί A.*Ch*.684; ἐς τὸ πᾶν χρόνου Id.*Eu*.670.

V. διὰ πασῶν (sc. χορδῶν), v. διαπασῶν.

VI. οὐ πᾶς not *any*, i.e. *none*, LXXPs.142(143).2, Ev.Luc.1.37, Ep.Gal.2.16, al., ἄνευ πάσῆς ταραχῆς without *any* disturbance, D.S.15.87.

πᾶς (B), Cypr. *pa-se, pa-sa*, = παῖς, *ICS*80.2, 92.2, 157.2.

πᾶς (C), = πατήρ (Syracus.), *EM*651.7.

πάσασθαι [ᾰ], v. πατέομαι, πάσσω: **πάσασθαι** [ᾱ], v. πάομαι.

πᾱσῐάναξ [ᾰν], ακτος, ὁ *universal king*, Ζεύς Orac.ap.Phleg.1.6 J.: applied to the ruler of the dead, and hence to the dead, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.43, 44.

πᾱσῐγνωστος, ον, *all-known, famous*, Sch.Lyc.12, Anon.Alch.344.13.

πᾱσῐδάμεια [δᾰ], ἡ, *universal queen*, epith. of the moon-goddess, prob. in *PMag.Lond*.121.694.

πᾱσῐδηλος, ον, *all-manifest*, Hdn.*Epim*.20.

πᾱσῐθέα, ἡ, magical plant, *PMag.Leid.V*.12.13; = ἀπτεμισία I 2, Poet.*de herb*.27; = παιωνία ἄρρην, ib. 144, prob. in Ps.-Dsc.3.140 (-θέη).

II. τὰ μεγάλα Πασίθεα, festival at Ephesus, *Ephes*.3.p.103.

πᾱσῐθρύλητος [ῡ], ον, *world-famous*, Tz.*H*.9.19.

πᾱσῐκράτεια [κρᾰ], ἡ, *universal queen*, a goddess of the underworld, *IG*14.268 (Selinus v B.C.), *PMag.Par*.1.2774:—also **Πᾱσικρᾰ́τη**, Dor. **-α**, *universal queen*, θεᾶς Πασικράτας *SEG*32.636 (Maced., A.D. 286); idenfitied w. Artemis, *AE*1910.307 (Ambracia).

πᾱσῐμεδέουσα, ἡ, *ruling over all*, of Hecate, *PMag.Par*.1.2775.

πᾱσῐμέλητος, ον, *cared for by all*, *SEG*19.794 (Pisidia).

πᾱσῐμέλων, ουσα, ον, *a care* or *interest to all, world-famous*, πλοῦς Str.1.2.40; esp. of the ship Argo, Od.12.70.

πᾰσίολος, ὁ, v. φασίολος.

Πάσιος [ᾱ], ὁ, (πᾶσις) = Κτήσιος, epith. of Zeus, Ἀρξ.Ἐφ.1911.152 (Arc.), *SIG*1106.148 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.).

II. name of a month, *Hesperia*27.75 (unkn. provenance, *c*.200 B.C.).

πᾱσῐπόρνη, ἡ, *common prostitute*, Hermipp.10 (nisi scrib. divisim).

πᾶσις, εως, ἡ, (πάομαι) *acquisition, possession*, Hsch.; cj. in B.9.42; μοιριδία π. prob. for πρᾶσις in Philic. in *Stud.Ital*.9.44.

πᾱσῐφᾰής, ές, *shining on all*, Orph.*H*.8.14, Man.3.346:—fem. **-φάεσσα** [φᾰ], Epigr. in Arist.*Mir*.843b29.

πᾱσῐφᾰνής, ές, = foreg., Ἀρετά *shining* Virtue, B.12.176.

πᾱσῐφίλητος [φῐ], ον, *loved by all*, *IG*5(2).254 (Tegea), *IG*5(1).1494 (Messene, iii/iv A.D.).

πᾱσῐφῐλος, ον, = *loving* or *friendly to all*, ib. 221 (ibid.), *Sammelb*.6160.10, al. (Tell-el-Yahoudiyeh); ironical in *PCair.Zen*.454.12 (iii B.C.):—fem. **πασιφίλη,** *Sammelb*.7254 (Tell-el-Yahoudiyeh): as pr. n., Archil.19.

Πᾱσῐχάρηα, ἁ, "*gratifying-all*", name coined by Alcm.107 P. to suit a promiscuous woman.

πάσκος, ὁ, = πηλός, Hsch.

πάσμα, ατος, τό, *sprinkling*, ἅλμης πάσμασι σῶμα λιπάνας Axionic.4.9.

2. Medic., *powder*, Posidon.ap.Aët.6.21, Alex.Trall.12.

II. = πεῖσμα, *leaf-stalk*, also, *flock of wool*, Hsch.

III. dub.sens. in *Ostr. Bodl*.i306 (i B.C.).

πασμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., in pl., *spangles*, π. ἐπίτηκτα, π. χρυσᾶ, *IG*2.1524.178, 181.

πάσομαι [ᾰ], v. πατέομαι:—but **πάσομαι** [ᾱ], v. πάομαι.

πασπᾰλέτης, ου, ὁ, = κεγχραλέτης, Gal.19.128.

πασπάλη, [ᾰ], ἡ, = παιπάλη, *the finest meal*, Hsch., Phot., Suid. s.v. ἀλευρότησις: metaph., ὕπνου οὐδὲ π. not *a morsel* of sleep, Ar.*V*.91.

πασπᾰληφάγος [φᾰ], ον, *meal-fed*, γρομφις Hippon.69.

πάσπᾰλος, ὁ, = κέγχρος, Gal.19.128.

πασπερμεί, v. πανσπερμεί.

πασπερμεῖον, τό, = πανσπερμία *PTeb*.11.9 (ii B.C.):—also **πασπέρμη,** ἡ, ib. 9.12 (ii B.C.).

πασσᾰγία, v. πανσαγία.

πασσᾱκίζω, = πασσαλεύω, and **πασσᾱκίον,** Dim. of πάσσαξ, Hsch.

πάσσακον· πάσσαλον Hsch. (perh. πασσάκων· πασσάλων).

πασσᾰλεῖον, Att. **πατт-,** τό, Dim. of πάσσαλος, *peg, rivet*, *EM*323.9: metaph., πάσης κακίας ὡσανεὶ π. ἐστιν ἡ φιλαργυρία Plb.29.8.10.

πασσᾰλευτός, ή, όν, *pinned down*, δεσμοῖσι π. ὢν (as Turneb. for the reading of cod. Med. πασσαλεύμενος) A.*Pr*.113.

πασσᾰλεύω, Att. **πατт-,** *peg, pin*, or *fasten to*, λαβών νιν .. π. πρὸς πετραις ib. 56; λάφυπα .. δόμοις ἐπασσάλευσαν Id.*Ag*.579; ὡς πασσαλεύσῃ κρᾶτα τριγλύφοις E.*Ba*.1214.

2. *drive in like a peg* or *bolt*, σφηνὸς .. γνάθον στέρνων διαμπὰξ π. A.*Pr*.65.

πασσᾰλιον, τό, = sq., Hsch. Poll.7.114.

πασσᾰλίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of πάσσαλος, Plb.*Fr*.163; used to force open the mouth, Hp.*Mul*.2.203; esp. *peg* or *pin in musical instruments*, οἱ π. τῆς κιθάρας Sch.Ar.*V*.572; = κόλλοψ, *EM*525.31.

πασσᾰλιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who plays with pegs*, Hsch. s.v. κυνδάλη.

πασσᾰλοκοπέω, Att. **πατт-,** *drive in pegs*, Dosith.p432 K.

πασσᾰλοκοπία, ἡ, *making a palisade*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.143.4.

πάσσᾰλος, Att. **πάττ-,** ὁ Ep. gen. πασσαλόφι (v. infr. cf. πασσαλόφιν· τοῦ πασσάλου. ὁ δὲ σχηματισμος Βοιώτιος Hsch.), (πήγνυμι) *peg* on which to hang clothes, arms, etc., ἀπὸ πασσαλόφι ζυγὸν ᾕρεον Il.24.268, cf. 5.209; ἀπὸ πασσάλου αἴνυτο τόξον Od.21.53; ἀπὸ φόρμιγγα πασσαίλου λάμβαν' Pi.*O*.1.17, cf. B.*Scol.Oxy*.1361.1.1; ἐκ πασσαλόφι κρέμασεν φόρμιγγα Od.8.67; χαλινοὺς .. ἐκ πασσάλων δέουσι Hdt.4.72, v. ἐκ I. 6; [χιτῶνα] πασσάλῳ ἀγκρεμάσασα Od.1.440; κύλιξ .. κρέμαται περὶ πασσαλόφιν Hermipp.p.55; ἐπὶ τῶν παττάλων Arist.*PA*681a25; παττάλους ἐνέκρουεν εἰς τὸν τοῖχον Ar.*V*.129; *peg* for making a hole in a vine-stem, Thphr.*HP*2.5.5, *CP*3.12.1; used to force open the mouth or as a gag, Ar.*Eq*.376, Th.222; of *stakes* used to mark boundaries, *IG*14.352i38 (Halaesa); *pale*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.140.7, al.:—prov. of things very small or worthless, ἔχουσι μηδὲ πάτταλον not *a pin* (i.e. no part of their fee), Ar.*Ec*.284; μηδὲ π. καταλιπεῖν Luc.*Jud.Voc*.9; παττάλου γυμνότερος Aristaenet.2.18; also πάσσαλος πασσάλῳ ἐκκρούεται Eust.126.13, cf. *Com.Adesp*.494; εἶναι ἐν πασσάλοις i.e. to be hung up, not in use, Lib.*Or*.1.268.

II. from the likeness of form

1. *membrum virile*, Ar.*Ec*.1020, *AP*5.128 (Autom.),

2. = ἵππος ὀρθόκωλος, *Hippiatr*.115.

πασσᾰλόω, *furnish with pegs*, Sch.Ar.*Av*.436 (Pass.).

πασσάμενος, πάσσασθαι, v. πατέομαι.

πάσσαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, Megar. form of πάσσαλος, Ar.*Ach*.763.

πασσάριος· σταυρός, Hsch.

πασσέληνος, v. πανσ-.

πάσσος, ον, Lat. *passus*, πάσσος οἶνος *raisin wine* (*vinum passum*), Eust.1178.17; also neut. (?masc.) subst., Plb.6.11a.4, Lang *Ath.Agora* xxi Hd9 (ii A.D.), 12 (ii/iii A.D.).

πασσοφία [-ίη], v. πανσοφία.

πάσσοφος, v. πάνσοφος.

πασσῠδεί, -δί, -δίῃ, -δίην, v. πανσ-.

πασσῠδιάζω, *assemble*, *IGRom*.4.1302.4 (Cyme, written with one -σ-).

πασσῠδόν, Adv. *together*, Nonn.*D*.27.243, 32.230.

πασσῡρεί, = πασσυδεί, rejected by Poll.9.143:—also **-ως,** Hsch.

πασσύριον, Aeol. for πασσυδίην, Hsch.

πάσσω, Att. **πάττω** Ar.*Nu*.912; fut. πάσω [ᾰ] Crates Com.14.10, Ar.*Eq*.99 (κατα-): aor. ἔπᾰσα LXXEx.9.8 and in compds:—Med., aor. ἐπᾰσάμην ib.3Ma.1.18:—Pass., aor. ἐπάσθην (ἐπ-) Pl.*R*.405e: pf. πέπασμαι LXXEs.1.6, etc.: plpf., ἐπέπαστο A.R.1.729, πέπαστο Longus1.12; Hom. uses only pres. and impf., and these only in Il.:—*sprinkle*, ἐπὶ .. ὀδυνήφατα φάρμακα πάσσων *laying* healing drugs *upon* a wound Il.5.401, 900, etc.; τὰ Δέλφιδος ὀστία πάσσω Theoc.2.21; esp., *sprinkle* salt, c. gen. partit., πάσσε δ' ἁλὸς θείοιο *sprinkle some* salt, Il.9.214; π. τῶν ἁλῶν ἐπὶ τὸ πῦρ Luc.*DMeretr*.4.5.

2. *besprinkle*, οὔκουν .. σεαυτὸν ἁλσὶ πάσεις; Crates Com. l.c., cf. Thphr.*Char*.9.2; χρυσῳ, ῥόδοις π. τινά, Ar.*Nu*.912, 1330.

II. Med., *sprinkle oneself* with ashes, LXX3Ma.1.18.

πάσσων, ον, gen. ονος Ep. Comp. of παχύς, *thicker, stouter*, μείζονά τ' εἰσιδέειν καὶ πάσσονα Od.6.230, cf. 8.20; of a woman, πακροτέρην καὶ π.18.195.

πασταί, αἱ, = παστὰ (v. παστός, ή, όν II), Eup.365, Ar.*fr*.702 K.-A.

παστάς, άδος, ἡ, *porch in front of the house*, Hdt.2.148 (pl.), 169.

2. *colonnade*, such as ran round temples, X.*Mem*.3.8.9 (pl.), prob. for παραστάσι in Id.*Hier*.11.2; τὰς δὲ παστάδας εἶμεν πάντεσσι, at Delphi, *IG*2.1126.22, cf. 4^2(1).109ii 122 (Epid.); = Lat. *porticus*, D.H.4.44 (pl.), Plu.*Galb*.25, of a gymnasium, *SEG*23.233 (Arcadia, ii B.C.).

3. *part of the house next the porch, hall*, A.R.1.789.

II. *inner room, bridal chamber*, but perh. to be understood as *porch* (I 1) v.J. Roux in *REG*74.43ff; ἀκτέριστον ἀμφὶ π., of the cave in which Antigone was immured, S.*Ant*.1207; κεδρωτὰ παστάδων τέραμνα E.*Or*.1371 (lyr.), cf. Theoc.24.46, *AP*9.245 (Antiphan.), Menemach.ap.Orib.10.14.3: παστάδος ὥρη, of marriageable age, *Epigr.Gr*.521 (Thessalonica), cf. Chor. in *Rev.Phil*.1.241; ἄμοιρος ἔτι παστάδος, of a bachelor, Id.*Proc*1, cf. 4.

πάστας, α, ὁ, (πάομαι) *owner*, *Leg.Gort*.2.43, al., *BCH*107.401 (Knossos, i A.D.).

παστάτᾱς, ὁ, = παραστάτης *SIG*556 *D* 3 (Delph., ii B.C.).

παστείλη, ἡ, *last day of the year*, *EM*655.48 (expld. as from πᾶς, τέλος).

παστέος, α, ον, (πάσσω) *to be besprinkled*, τοῖς ἁλσί Ar.*Pax*1074.

παστή, ἡ, perh. *case, container*, *PLond*.2.191.9 (ii A.D.), παστὰς χαλκᾶς *PFreib*.52.4.

παστῆον, τό, (for παστεῖον), perh. *case for a curtain*, *SIG*996.22 (Smyrna), cf. *BCH*11.159 (Lagina).

παστήρια, τά, *feast on sacrificial meats*, prob. in E.*El*.835 (παστηρίαν codd.), cf. Hsch.

παστῑ́λη, v. σπατίλη II.

παστιλλάριος, ὁ, *confectioner*, *MAMA*3.495, al. (Corycus).

παστιλλᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, = foreg., *POxy*.3390.3 (A.D. 358), *POxy*.1891.4, 21 (v A.D.), *PIand*.42.2 (vi A.D.).

παστιλλος, ὁ, *pastille*, Orib.*Fr*.88, Aët.9.15:—Dim. **-ιον,** τό *BGU*34 v 19 (ii/iii A.D.).

παστιλλόω, *make into a paste*, Orib.*Fr*.102, Alex.Trall.5.4:—Pass., Aët.8.74.

παστιλλώδης, ες, *like a pastille*, Sever.*Clyst*.p.40 D. (πάστιλλος, borrowed fr. Lat. *pastillus*, replaces τροχίσκος, cf. Cels.5.17.2; written παστελ(λ)- in Orib.*Fr*.88, Alex.Trall. l.c.)

παστός, ή, όν, (πάσσω) *sprinkled with salt, salted*, Hp.*Int*.41; ἰχθύς, ἐχῖνος, *Edict.Diocl.Aeg*.5.5, 9.

2. παστόν τό, *powder*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.13.

II. παστά, τά, a king of *barley-porridge*, Ael.Dion.*Fr*.173; mixed of cheese and meal, acc. to Hsch.

παστός, ὁ, *bridal canopy* or *curtain* (freq. used loosely as symbol of marriage), LXXPs.18(19).5, *SEG*1.567.5 (Karanis, iii B.C.), *AP*5.51, 7.182, *GVI*719, 804, etc., Luc.*DMort*.23.3, Nonn.*D*.5.214, Poll.3.37.

2. *bed-canopy* (in non-marriage context), D.Chr.62.6; also in ritual use, Herod.4.56, *ISmyrna*753.

παστοφόριον, (-εῖον Phot., Cyr.), τό, *chamber assigned to* παστοφόροι, *PPetr*.2 p.1 (iii B.C.), *UPZ*119.25, al. (ii B.C.), *SIG*977*a* (Delos, ii B.C.), Hsch. used of the *priest's chamber* in the temple at Jerusalem, LXXJe.42(35).4, J.*BJ*4.9.12 (pl.), *PBonn*.inv.208.3 (*JJP*18.52; sp. παστοφοροιον, ii A.D.).

παστοφόρισσα, ἡ, *female*, παστοφόρος, *PSI*9.1096.31 (iii A.D.), *OBodl*.1821.

παστοφόρος, ον, *carrying a* παστός (perh. *shrine*): οἱ π. a class of priests of unknown function, *PHib*.1.77 (iii B.C.), *PLille*11.2, 7 (iii B.C.), D.S.1.29, *IG*14.1366, Porph.*Abst*.4.8, etc.

II. *bringing the marriage-bed*, π. Παφίη Epigr. in Stob.1.5.14 (Hermes).

παστόω, (παστός, ὁ) *build a bridal chamber*, Aq.De.33.12.

πάστρια, ἡ, (πάσσω) *embroiderer*, Sch.E.*Hec*.1151 (pl.).

παστῷος, α, ον, perh. *of the* παστός, Hdn.*fr*.p.18 H.

πάστωρ, ορος, ὁ, Lat. *pastor, herdsman*, *SB*801 (ii/iii A.D.).

πάσχα, τό, indecl., the Hebrew *Passover* (from *pāsaḥ* 'pass over') or *Paschal feast*, LXXEx.12.48, etc.

2. *paschal supper*, Ev.Matt.26.17, 19, al.

3. *paschal lamb*, θύειν τὸ π. LXXEx.12.21, al.; τὸ π. ἐτύθη Χριστός 1Ep.Cor.5.7.

πασχαλκεύς, v. παγχαλκεύς.

πασχητιασμός, ὁ, *unnatural lust*, Luc.*Gall*.32.

πασχητιάω, *feel lust*, Erot. s.v. γαργαλισμόν, D.C.79.16; esp. of *unnatural lust*, Luc.*Am*.26, Ath.5.187c, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.175.6.

πασχικός, ή, όν, *one possessed*, Hsch. s.v. ἐπιληπτικός.

πάσχω, Il.20.297, etc.: impf. ἔπασχον 17.375, etc.: fut. πείσομαι Od.2.134, etc.; Dor.3 sg. παισεῖται *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1925(5).21 (Cyrene, iii B.C.): aor. ἔπᾰθον Il.9.492, etc.: Lac. πάσον Alcm.1.35 P., pf. πέπονθα Od.13.6, etc.: plpf. ἐπεπόνθειν ib. 92, etc.; Att. ἐπεπόνθη Pl.*Smp*.198c (all the above tenses in Hom., pres. and aor. only in Hes.).—Rarer forms, 2 pl. pf. πέπασθε (so Aristarch.) Il.3.99, πέποσθε Od.23.53; fem. pf. part. πεπᾰθυῖα 17.555; Dor. pf. πέποσχα Stesich.89, Epich.11, *PCair.Zen*.482.18 (iii B.C.):—*have* something *done to one, suffer*, opp. *do*, ὅσσ' ἔρξαν τ' ἔπαθόν τε Od.8.490; ῥεζοντά τι καὶ παθεῖν ἔοικεν Pi.*N*.4.32; δρᾶν καὶ πάσχειν, v. δράω; πολλὰ μὲν .. πείσεσθαι, πολλὰ δὲ ποιήσειν Hdt.5.89, etc.: hence used as Pass. of ποιέω (cf. Arist.*Cat*.2a4, Metaph.1017a26, Plot.3.6.8, etc.), π. τι ὑπό τινος *to be treated* so and so by another, *suffer* it at his hands, ἃ πάσχοντες ὑφ' ἑτέρων ὀργίζεσθε, ταῦτα τοὺς ἄλλους μὴ ποιεῖτε Isoc.3.61, cf. Hdt.1.44, 124, al.; ἐξ ἐμοῦ μὲν ἔπαθες οἷα φῂς παθεῖν, δρᾷς δ' οὐδὲν ἡμᾶς εὖ E.*Hec*.252; οἷα πρὸς θεῶν πάσχω θεός A.*Pr*.92, cf. Hdt.1.36.

II. *to have* something *happen* to one, *to be* or *come to be in a state* or *case*, καί τι ἔφη γελοῖον παθεῖν Pl.*Smp*.174e; ὅπερ οἱ τὰς ἐγχέλεις θηρώμενοι πέπονθας Ar.*Eq*.846, cf. *V*.946; ὁρᾶτε μὴ ταὐτὸ πάθητε τῷ ἵππῳ see that *it be* not *with* you as with the horse in the fable, Arist.*Rh*.1393b20, cf. Pl.*R*.488a; παραπλήσιον π. ὥσπερ ἂν εἰ .. Isoc.1.27; ὁμοιότατον πεπονθέναι ὥσπερ ἂν εἴ τις .. Pl.*Phd*.98c.

2. of the influence of *passion* or *feeling, to be affected* in a certain way, *be* (or *come to be*) *in a* certain *state of mind*, οἱ Καμαριναῖοι ἐπεπόνθεσαν τοιόνδε Th.6.88, cf. 1.80, D.20.56; ὅ τι μὲν ὑμεῖς πεπόνθατε ὑπὸ τῶν ἐμῶν κατηγόρων οὐκ οἶδα Pl.*Ap*.17a, cf. 21c, 22c, Alc.1.118b, *Smp*.198c; π. τι πρός τινας Isoc.2.42, Pl.*Grg*.485b, cf. X.*Smp*.4.11, 8.15, etc.; τι ἔς τινας Th.6.11: sts. with Adj., ὑικὸν πάσχει *he is* swinishly *disposed*, X.*Mem*.1.2.30: abs., ὁ πάσχων *the man of feeling* or *impulse*, ὁ μὴ πάσχων *the* un*impassioned man*, Arist.*MM*1203b21.

3. of things, πεπόνθασι .. αἱ Ἰώνων ὁρταὶ τοῦτο this *is the case with* .., Hdt.1.148; πάσχει δὲ ταὐτὸ τοῦτο καὶ τὰ κάρδαμα this *is just the way with* .., Ar.*Nu*.234; οἷον τὰ γράμματα πεπονθότ' ἂν εἴη Pl.*Sph*.253a; ὁμοίως π. τῷ Νείλῳ *to be in* the same *case* with .., Hdt.2.20.

4. Gramm., of words, *to be subject to* certain *changes*, *EM*200.11, 491.2, etc.; τὸ πεπονθός a *modified* form, A.D.*Adv*.137.16.

b. *to be passive* in meaning, Id.*Synt*.244.6, al.

III. freq. with Advbs., κακῶς πάσχειν or παθεῖν *to be in evil plight, unlucky*, Od.16.275, Hdt.3.146, etc.; κακῶς π. ὑπό τινος *to be ill used, ill treated by* .., A.*Pr*.1041 (anap.); ἐκ Διὸς π. κακῶς ib. 759 (but also κακὸν π. ὑ. τ. Th.8.48): freq. with an Adj., κακά, αἰνά, λυγρὰ π., Il.3.99, 22.431, Hdt.9.37; ἀνάρσια πρός τινος Id.5.89: freq. in Trag., π. δύσοιστα, τάλανα, ἀμήχανα, οἰκτρά, σχέτλια, ἀνάξια, A.*Eu*.789 (lyr.), Th.988 (dub.), E.*Hipp*.598, *Hec*.321, *Andr*.1180 (dub.), *IA*852: also in Prose, δεινά, βίαια π., D.51.19, 21.1, etc.; πρέποντα πάσχειν Antipho 3.3.9: in Hom. also with Subst., *POxy*.1121.7 (iii A.D.), *PGen*.58.16 (iv A.D.), *Cod.Just*.6.4.4.23, ἄλγεα, κήδεα, πήματα, ἀεκήλια ἔργα, Il.20.297, Od.17.555, Il.5.886, 18.77: rarely in Att., πράγματ' αἴσχιστ' ἂν ἐπάθομεν D.21.17.

b. εὖ πάσχειν *to be well off, in good case*, c. gen., τῶν αὐτοῦ (leg. ὧν αὐτοῦ, cf. ὅς Possess.) κτεάνων εὖ πασχέμεν *to have the good of, enjoy* one's own, like ἀπολαύω, γεύομαι, etc., Thgn.1009, cf. Pi.*N*.1.32; εὖ πάσχειν *receive benefits*, opp. εὖ δρᾶν, A.*Eu*.868, Th.2.40, etc.; ἀνθ' ὧν ἔπασχον εὖ .. χάριν δοῦναι S.*OC*1489; τιμᾶσθαι .. ἐν τῇ μνήμῃ τῶν εὖ πεπονθότων Aeschin.3.182; εὖ παθεῖν ὑπό τινων Pl.*Grg*.519d, etc.: also with an Adj., π. ἀγαθά Hdt.2.37; τι ἐσλόν Pi.*P*.9.89, cf.Alc.*Supp*.22.5; τερπνόν τι S.*Aj*.521, cf. Theoc.7.83; χαρτά, ὅσια, E.*Ph*.618, *Hec*.788; γλυκέα, χαρίεντα π., Ar.*Pax*591, *Ec*.794; δίκαια Din.1.10; φιλικὰ ὑπό τινος X.*Cyr*.4.6.6.

2. without Adv., with reference to *evil*, used for κακῶς or κακὰ π., μάλα πόλλ' ἔπαθον καὶ πόλλ' ἐμόγησα Od.5.223, cf. Il.23.607; εἴ κεν μάλα πολλὰ πάθοι 22.220; ὁτιοῦν π. *suffer* anything whatever, Isoc.12.133, etc.: abs., παθὼν δέ τε νήπιος ἔγνω *by hard experience*, Hes.*Op*.218, cf. S.*OT*403; ὁ παθών *the injured party*, Pl.*Lg*.730a, 878c:—Phrases: μή τι πάθῃςψ or πάθοι, lest *thou*, lest *he suffer* any *ill*, Od.17.596, Il.5.567, cf. 11.470, etc.; μή τι πάθωμεν 13.52: hence εἴ τι πάθοιμι or ἤν τι πάθω, as euphemism, if aught *were to happen* to me, i.e. if I were to *die*, Callin.1.17, Hdt.8.102, Ar.*Ec*.1105, *V*.385, Lys.19.51, Theoc.8.10; ἂν οὗτός τι πάθῃ D.4.11; ἐάν τινα ἀνθρώπινα πάσχῃ *IG*3.74.13; so εἴ τι πείσεται .. ἅδε γᾶ E.*Ph*.244 (lyr.); ἤν τι ναῦς πάθῃ Id.*IT*755, cf. Syngr.ap.D.35.13, but also πάσχειν τι *to be affected, disturbed*, Men.*Kith*.49, D.H.9.3.5, Plu.2.682b.

b. in Law, *suffer punishment, pay the penalty*, Lys.20.30; π. ὡς ἱερόσυλος *SIG*1016.7 (Iasos, iv B.C.), cf. 1Ep.Pet.4.15; ὡς προδότης καὶ ἐπιβουλεύων τῷ δήμῳ πασχέτω τι Aen.Tact.11.9; τιμᾶν ὅ τι χρὴ παθεῖν .. ἢ ἀποτεῖσαι Pl.*Plt*.299a (-τίνειν codd.), cf. *Ap*.36b, X.*Mem*.2.9.5, *IG*1.65.50, etc.

3. τί πάθω*;* what *is to become of me?* ὤμοι ἐγώ, τί π.*;* Il.11.404, Od.5.465, S.*OC*216 (lyr.), Theoc.3.24; sts. what (else) *am I to do?* Ar.*Nu*.798; so esp. τί γὰρ π.*;* E.*Hec*.614, *Supp*.257, Ar.*Av*.1432, etc.; ὡμολόγηκα· τί γὰρ π.*;* I allow it—how *can I help it?* Pl.*Euthd*.302d, cf. Hdt.4.118.

4. in 2 sg., τί πάσχεις*;* what'*s the matter with you?* Ar.*Nu*.708, *Av*.1044; τί χρῆμα πάσχεις*;* Id.*Nu*.816: so in aor. part., τί παθών*;* Ar.*Nu*.340, τί παθόντε λελάσμεθα θούριδος ἀλκῆς*;* what *possesses us that* we have forgotten ..? Il.11.313; but τί παθόντες γαῖαν ἔδυτε*;* what *befell you that* you died? Od.24.106; also οὐδὲν θαυμαστὸν ἔπαθεν .. πεισθείς *no wonder that* he was induced, Antipho 2.4.7.

5. *to be ill, suffer*, c. acc. of the part affected, π. τοὺς πόδας, τὴν πλευράν, *PSI*4.293.23 (iii A.D.), *PGen*.56.27 (iv A.D.): abs. in part., ὁ πάσχων, almost = ὁ κάμνων, the *patient*, *PMag.Par*.13017; μεταβαίνει ἀπὸ τῶν παθῶν ἐπὶ τοὺς πάσχοντας ἀνθρώπους Gal.16.583, cf. 15.501, Sor.*Fasc*.45, al.

IV. in later Stoic Philos., πάσχειν is *to be acted upon by outward objects, take impressions from* them, opp. ἀποπάσχω, mostly folld. by ὅτι, *to be led to suppose that* .., Arr.*Epict*.1.2.3, 1.18.1, etc.:also c. acc., *have experience of*, ἀρετήν, λόγον, Ph.2.449, 1.121. (*πηθσκω, fut. *πένθ-σομαι, cf. πένθος.)

πάσωλος, v. φασίολος.

πατά, Scythian word, = κτείνω, Hdt.4.110.

πᾰτάγγης, ου, ὁ, = σπατάγγης, a kind of *sea-urchin*, Poll.6.47.

πᾰτᾰγέω, Aeol. impf. πατάγεσκον Alc.*Supp*.25.9:—*clatter, clash*, of the sharp loud noise caused by the collision of two bodies, Ar.*Nu*.378sq.; βαρὺ δ' ἄγριοι χειμῶνες παταγεῦσιν Anacr.6; of Bacchants, Pratin.Lyr.1.3; τὼ δὲ πίθω πατάγεσκ' ὁ πύθμην Alc. l.c.; of the sea, *dash, plash*, Theoc.22.16; *chatter*, as birds, S.*Aj*.168 (anap.); ὁ κόττυφος ἐν μὲν τῷ θέρει ᾄδει , τοῦ δὲ χειμῶνος παταγεῖ Arist.*HA*632b17; *gnash*, as teeth, Philostr.*Im*.1.28: prov., καλὰ δὴ παταγεῖς *well hit!* prob. from the game described under πλαταγών, Ar.*Fr*.116, Pl.*Euthd*.293d.

II. trans., τύμπανα π. *beat* drums, Luc.*Syr.D*.50:—Pass., αἷς ἔντεα παταγεῖται (?)Call.*fr*.761 Pf.; ἐπαταγεῖτο Luc.*Tim*.3.

πᾰτᾰγή, ἡ, = πάταγος, D.P.574; χειρὸς παταγῇ *clapping*, Longus1.22 (v.l. χειροπλατάγῃ).

πᾰτᾰγημα, ατος, τό, *rattle*, metaph. of persons, Men.913.

πᾰταγμός, ὁ, *striking, smack*, Rh.3.520.30.

πᾰτᾰγοδρόμος, ον, *clattering as it runs*, Orph.*H*.20.3.

πάτᾰγος [πᾰ], ὁ, *clatter, crash*, as of trees falling, π. δέ τε ἀγνυμενάων (sc. γίγνεται) Il.16.769; π. δέ τε γίγνετ' ὀδόντων *chattering* of the teeth, 13.283; *plash* of a body falling into water, ἐν δ' ἔπεσον μεγαλῳ π. 21.9, cf. Pi.*P*.1.24; *rattle* or *crash* of thunder, Ar.*Nu*.382, cf. Arist.*Mu*.395[a]13; π. ἀνέμων D.H.*Comp*.16; *rumbling* caused by flatulence, Hp.*VM*22; but never of the human voice (exc. in late Greek, βληχᾶσθαι καὶ κρώζειν ἐν ὑποκρίσει τὸν ἔξηχον π. Porph.*Chr*.35): hence βοῇ καὶ πατάγῳ χρεώμενοι means, with a great shouting and *clashing* of arms, Hdt.3.79, cf. 7.211; π. δορός A.*Th*.103 (lyr.); τόξων S.*Tr*.518 (lyr.); ἀσπίδων E.*Heracl*.832, Ar.*Ach*.539; π. χύτρειος Id.*Lys*.329 (lyr.). (Onomatop. word.).

Πᾰταίκεια, τά, festival at Delos, in honour of a donor called Πάταικος, *Inscr.Délos*366 *A* 58, al. (iii B.C.).

Πᾰταίκειος, *belonging to the fund of the* Παταίκεια, φιάλη *Inscr.Délos*438.2, 442 *B* 54 (ii B.C.).

Πᾰταικίων, ωνος, ὁ, the name of a notorious thief, Aeschin.3.189, Diog.Cyn.ap.Plu.2.21f.

Πάταικοι, οἱ, Phoenician deities of dwarfish shape, whose images formed the figure-heads of Phoenician ships, Hdt.3.37; χρυσί' .. ἄπεφθα τοῖς Π. ἐμοφερῆ *Com.Adesp*.423.

πᾰτακτ‹ρ›οραφος [ρᾰ], ὁ, *whip-maker*, prob. in *PGoodsp.Cair*.30 xxix 12 (ii A.D.).

πᾰτάκτρια, ἡ, *striker*, τῶν ζῴων, of a καλαῦροψ, Rh.3.607.8.

πᾰτάνεψις [τᾰ], εως, ἡ, *an eel dressed in a* πατάνη, Epich.211.

πᾰτάνη [τᾰ], ἡ, a kind of *flat dish*, Sophr.13, cf. Poll.10.107:—also **πάτᾰνον,** τό, Id.6.90 (v.l.), Hsch.:—Dim. **πᾰτάνιον,** τό, Antiph.70, Eub.38, 47; **Πᾰτᾰνίων** is the name of a cook in Philetaer.14, 15.—For the Sicil. forms **βᾰτάνη, -ιον,** v. sub vocc.

πατάξ, v. εὐράξ II.

παταπῶ· πάλαι ποτέ, Hsch.

πᾰτάσσω, Ep. impf. πάτασσον Il.7.216: fut. -άξω Ar.*Lys*.657, *Ra*.646, Arist.*Mete*.371[b]9: aor. ἐπάγαξα Thgn.1199:—Pass., aor. ἐπατάχθην Luc.*Anach*.3, 40, Ach.Tat.7.4: fut. παταχθήσομαι Luc.*Fug*.14:pf. πεπάταγμαι (ἐκ-) Od.18.327 (elsewh. Hom. has only pres. and impf.): Att. and LXX mostly fut. and aor. Act. (τύπτω and πλήσσω being used in other tenses):

I. intr. in Hom., *beat, knock*, θυμὸς ἐνὶ στήθεσσι πάτασσεν Il.7.216; πάτασσε δὲ θυμὸς ἑκάστου 23.370; ἐν δέ τέ οἱ κραδίη στέρνοισι πατάσσει 13.282, cf.Arr.*Cyn*.15.

II. with acc. of the thing set in motion, *strike, smite*, [ξίφος] πάταξον εἰς ἄκρον πόδα S.*Ph*.748; πρὸς κίονα νῶτον π. E.*HF*1007: c. acc. cogn., π. πληγήν Pl.*Grg*.527c, cf. *Lg*.879e: abs., or with acc. of person or thing struck, ὁ πατάξας *the man who struck the blow*, Antipho 4.3.4, Th.8.92; ἐὰν μὲν τὸν ἄρχοντα πατάξῃ τις D.21.33: of a deadly blow, ἐὰν λίθος .. ἢ σίδηρος πατάξῃ Id.23.76; *sting*, of a scorpion, Arist.*HA*607[a]17, of a bee, Ach.Tat.7; of lightning, *strike*, Arist. l.c.; π. τινὰ δορί E.*Ph*.1463; πύξ Ar.*Ra*.548, cf. *Eq*.1130 (lyr.):freq. in phrase πατάξαι θύραν, v. θύρα:—Pass., ὁ μηρὸς πατασσέσθω Luc.*Rh.Pr*.19.

b. *smite, slaughter*, LXXJd.9.43, al.: simply, *kill*, ib. 1Ki.17.9, al.

c. *afflict, visit*, πατάξαι δε Κύριος παραπληξίᾳ ib.De.28.28, cf. *IG*12(9).1179.23 (Euboea, ii A.D.).

2. metaph., ἄτῃ πατάξαι θυμόν S.*Ant*.1097; πόθος καρδίαν π. Ar.*Ra*.54 (also μοι κραδίην ἐπάταξε ὅττι .. Thgn. l.c.); πατάξω .. μεγάλοις ποτηρίοις Timocl.20; cf. παίω 1.6.

πάταχνον, τό, = πατάνη, Hsch., Phot.

πᾰταχρον, τό, *idol*, LXXIs.8.21 (pl.); also masc. sg. τὸν π. ib. 37.38 (prob.). (Cf. Arma. *patakrā*).

πᾰτελίς, ίδος, ἡ, a species of *limpet*, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.138.

πάτελλα [πᾰ], ἡ, *dish*, Poll.6.85:—also **πάτελλον,** τό, *BGU*781 vi 2 (i A.D.):—Dim. **πᾰτέλλιον,** τό, Poll.6.90, 10.107, Zos.Alch.p.142 B.: also.

πᾰτελλίκιον, τό, *dish*, *CPR*8.66.10 (v A.D.), *POxy*.1901.34, 68, 2419.9 (vi A.D.), *Gloss*.

Πᾰτελλοχάρων [χᾰ], οντος, ὁ, (πάτελλα, χαίρω) comic name of a parasite, *Dish-friend*, '*pique-assiette*', Alciphr.3.54 tit.

πᾰτέομαι, Hdt.2.47, Call.*Fr*.437, Agathocl.*Fr*.*Hist*.6, etc.: fut. πάσομαι [ᾰ] A.*Th*.1041: aor. ἐπᾰσάμην, Ep. also ἐπασσάμην (v. infr.): plpf. πεπάσμην Il.24.642, elsewh. in Hom. only aor.:—*eat*, c. acc., σπλάγχν' ἐπάσαντο Il.1.464, etc.; πασάμην Δημήτερος ἀκτήν 21.76; also, of *drink*, νέκταρ ἐπάσαντο Hes.*Th*.642; ταύρου νέον αἷμα πάσηται Nic.*Al*.312: more freq. c. gen. partit., *eat of, partake of*, σίτοιό τ' ἐπασσάμεθ' ἠδὲ ποτῆτος Od.9.87; δείπνου πασσάμενος 1.124; πάσσασθαι ἐδητύος ἠδὲ ποτῆτος 10.384, etc.; so always in Hdt., 1.73, al.: rarely abs., *eat, taste food*, πάρος γε μὲν οὔ τι πεπάσμην Il.24.642.—Ep. and Ion. word, twice in A., τούτου σάρκας .. λύκοι πάσονται Th.1041; τί κακὸν .. ἐδανὸν ἢ ποτὸν πασαμένα ..; *Ag*.1408 (lyr.); once in S., ἠθέλησε δ' αἵματος κοινοῦ πάσασθαι *Ant*.202; twice in Ar., i mock heroic lines, *Pax*1092, 1281.—Act. form **πατέω** only in Orion162.20. (Cf. Skt. *pitús* 'food', Lat. *pasco*, Goth. *fōdjan* 'feed', etc.)

πᾰτερεύω, *hold office of* πατὴρ πόλεως, *Milet*.1(7)No.206 (vi A.D.) of women, app. as indication of rank, *CPR*10.127.6 (vi A.D.). **-ία,** ἡ, *office of* πατὴρ πόλεως, *Cod.Just*.10.56(55).1, *POxy*.2780.8 (vi A.D.).

πᾰτερίζω, Att. fut. -ιῶ, (πατήρ) *say* or *call father*, Ar.*V*.652.

πᾰτέριον, τό, dim. of πατιήρ, in quot(s). only as voc., used in addressing an old man, Luc.*Nec*.21; also **πατερίων**, *Vit.Aesop*.(G)56 P. (*POxy*.2083[r].7, iv/v A.D.), al.

πᾰτέω, Delph. **βᾰτέω** Plu.2.292e; Aeol. **μάτημι** [ᾰ] Sapph.54: (πάτος):—*tread, walk*, **π.** ὁδοῖς σκολιαῖς Pi.*P*.2.85; πρὸς βωμόν A.*Ag*.1298; ὑψοῦ π. *walk* on high, of a king, Pi.*O*.1.115; π. ἐπάνω ὄφεων Ev.Luc.10.19:—Pass., οἱ ἔχεις πατηθέντες Porph.*Abst*.1.14.

II. trans., *tread on, tread*, πόας τέρεν ἄνθος μάτεισαι Sapph. l.c.; πορφύρας πατεῖν A.*Ag*.957; δωμάτων πύλας Id.*Ch*.732; χῶρος οὐχ ἁγνὸς πατεῖν holy ground, S.*OC*37; π. τὸν ἁδὺν οἶνον ἀπ' ἀμπέλω *tread* grapes, Hybrias (Scol.28.4); ληνούς LXXNe.13.15, cf. Apoc.19.15, Ruf.ap.Orib.5.12.1; also, *thresh* corn, π. τὰ θέρη *PFlor*.150.5 (iii A.D.); κριθὴν καλῶς πεπατημένην *POxy*.988 (iii A.D.); π. ἐκ τοῦ χόρτου σπέρματα *PFlor*.388.5 (ii A.D.).

2. *walk in*, i.e. *dwell in, frequent*, Λῆμνον πατῶν S.*Ph*.1060; γαῖαν Theoc.18.20; π. πόντον Opp.*C*.2.218; νῶτα ἁλός *AP*7.532 (Isid.); rerely of vehicles, τὰ μὴ πατέουσιν ἅμαξαι Call.*Aet.Oxy*.2079.25: metaph., εὐνὰς ἀδελφοῦ π. *frequent*, A.*Ag*.1193; ἐμεῖο δέμνιον οὐκ ἐπάτησε Call.*Del*.248; οὐδ' Αἰσωπονπεπάτηκας *hast* not *thumbed* Aesop, Ar.*Av*.471; τὸν Τεισίαν .. πεπάτηκας ἀκριβῶς *you have studied* him carefully, Pl.*Phdr*.273a:—Pass., *to be hackneyed*, τῇ ποιητικῇ πεπατῆσθαι Phld.*Po.Herc*.1676.10; πεπατημένος *well-worn, trite*, ῥήσεις, λόγοι, Ph.2.345, 444, cf. Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*10.3; τὸ πεπατημένον A.D.*Pron*.45.6.

3. *tread under foot, trample on*, τινα S.*Aj*.1146, Pl.*Phdr*.248a, etc.; βουλήν Ar.*Eq*.166; πόλιν Apoc.11.2: abs., πατοῦσι καὶ λακτίζουσι καὶ δάκνουσι Gal.16.562: metaph., π. κλέος, τιμὰς τὰς θεῶν, A.*Ag*.1357, S.*Ant*.745; τὰ τοῖν θεοῖν ψηφίσματα Ar.*V*.377:—and in Pass., τὰ .. δίκαια .. λάγδην πατεῖται S.*Fr*.683, cf. A.*Ch*.644 (lyr.), *Eu*.110.

πᾰτημα, ατος, τό, *that which is trodden*: *refuse*, *Gp*.20.46.2: metaph., of persons, LXXEz.34.19, cf.4Ki.19.26.

2. perh. *trodden grapes*, used as fodder, *POxy*.1142.3, 1156.9 (both iii A.D.) or *pounded spice*, *POxy*.2570(b).5, 3733.19, 3766.102.

II. *being trodden on*, Aret.*SD*2.12.

πατηνόν· πεπατημένον, κοινόν, Hsch.

πᾰτήρ, ὁ, gen. and dat. πατέρος, πατέρι in Ep. and Lyr., Att. πατρός, πατρί (which is also the commoner form in Hom., Hes., and Pi.); dat. πατῆρι *SEG*30.1502 (Phrygia) acc. always πατέρα; voc. πάτερ: pl. πατέρες, πατέρας, πατέρων (πατρῶν only Od.4.687, 8.245); dat. πατράσι [ᾰ] (cf. Skt. loc. pl. *pitṛ́ṣu*, no dat. pl. occurs in Hom. or Hes.), late Ep. πατέρεσσι Q.S.10.40:—*father*, Il.1.98, etc.; πατρὸς πατήρ *grandfather*, 14.118, Od.19.180, X.*HG*6.3.4, etc.; τοῦδε κεκλῆσθαι πατρός S.*Fr*.86; μητρὸς καλεῖσθαι παῖδα τοῦ π. παρόν ib. 564; τὰ πρὸς πατρός *by the father's side*, Hdt.7.99, cf. *SIG*1015.7 (Halic.), etc.; esp. of God, the *father* of the Israelites, LXXDe.32.6, al.; *father* of men, Ev.Matt.6.8, al.; *father* of Jesus Christ, ib. 7.21, al.

II. esp. as epith. of Zeus, πατὴρ Ζεύς, π. Κρονίδης, π. ἀνδρῶν τε θεῶν τε, Il.4.235, 21.508, 1.544, al.; Ζεὺς π. A.*Th*.512, etc.; Ζεῦ πάτερ καὶ θεοί Ar.*Ach*.225; π. Οὐρανιδᾶν Ζ. Pi.*P*.4.194; ὁ τῶν ἁπάντων Ζεὺς π. Ὀλύμποις S.*Tr*.275, etc., alone, of Zues, *BCH*109.189 (Cnossos, ii/i B.C.).

III. respectful mode of addressing persons older than oneself, ξεῖνε πάτερ Od.7.28, 48, 8.145, cf. *POxy*.1296.15 (iii A.D.), etc.; in addressing an elder brother, *UPZ*65.3 (ii B.C.).

IV. metaph., *father, author*, ἀοιδᾶν π. .. εὐαίνητος Ὀρφεύς Pi.*P*.4.176; Χρόνος ὁ πάντων π. Id.*O*.2.17, cf. Pl.*Ti*.41a; τοῦ λόγου π. Id.*Smp*.177d, cf. *Phdr*.257b, etc.; ὁ π. τῶν φώτων, i.e. God, the *father* of the stars, Ep.Jac.1.17; οἱ π. τῶν ἀτόμων the *authors* of the atomic theory, Gal.1.246; of capital, τοῦ πατρὸς ἐκγόνους τόκους Pl.*R*.555e.

V. title of a grade in the mysteries of Mithras, *IG*14.1272, *MDAI*(*R*)49.203 (Dura), etc.

VI. π. πατρίδος, = Lat. *pater patriae*, Plu.*Cic*.23, *BGU*1074.1 (i A.D.), *IG*7.2713.33 (Acraeph., i A.D.). etc.; similarly, πατέρα δήμου Ῥώμης, of Vespasian, *Salamine*138.

2. π. τῆς πόλεως = *curator* (*pater*) *ciuitatis*, *IG*5(1).1417.11 (Methone), *SEG*29.1070, *PMich*.inv.3999 (*ZPE*75.268), *Cod.Just*.1.5.12.7, etc. (all vi A.D.), Myc. *pa-te*.

VII. in pl.,

1. *forefathers*, Il.6.209, etc.; ἐξέτι πατρῶν *from our fathers' time*, Od.8.245; ἐκ πατέρων Pi.*P*.8.45.

2. *parents*, D.S.21.17, Alciphr.3.40, *Epigr.Gr*.227 (Teos).

3. *parentnation*, opp. colonists, Hdt.7.51, 8.22, Plu.*Them*.9. (Cf. Skt. *pitár-*, Lat. *pater*, etc.).

πάτησις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *treading* of grapes, Corn.*ND*30, *PLond*.2.163.32 (i A.D.), *Gp*.8.36.2.

πάτησμός, ὁ, *treading on, trampling*, εἱμάτων A.*Ag*.963.

II. *threshing* of corn, *PFlor*.388.7 (ii A.D).

πάτητήριον, τό, *place where grapes are trodden*, *CIG*2694*a*10 (Mylasa), Androtion or Philippus ἐν τῷ Γεωργικῷ ap.Harp. s.v. σταφυλοβολεῖον.

πάτητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who treads* grapes, *POxy*.1340 (i A.D.), *SB*4640 (v/vi A.D.), Hsch.

πάτητός, ή, όν, *trodden*, ληνός LXXIs.63.2; φοῖνιξ π. a juicy kind of date which bursts on the tree, as if trodden on, Plin.*HN*13.45, *BGU*591 (i A.D.), *PHamb*.5.17 (i A.D.), *Gp*.20.9, Gal.10.704, Alex.Trall.7.5.

πατικουρᾶς, ὁ, dub.sens. in *BGU*594.3 (i A.D.).

πᾰτῑλη, v. σπατῑλη.

πατνή· καλή (Parth.), Hsch.

πατνώματα· στεγάσματα οἴκου, Id. (for φατν-, q.v.).

πάτος [ᾰ] (A), ὁ, *trodden* or *beaten way, path*, κιόντες ἐκ πάτου ἐς σκοπιήν Il.20.137; πάτον ἀνθρώπων ἀλεείνων 6.202; οὐ μὲν γὰρ πάτος ἀνθρώπων ἀπερύκει Od.9.119; ὅ τις πάτου ἔκτοθεν ἦεν ἀνθρώπων A.R.3.1201: metaph., ἔξω πάτου ὀνόματα *out-of-the-way* words, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.44.

b. *action of going, course*, Nic.*Th*.479.

2. *floor*, βαλανείου *PFlor*.384.27 (pl., v A.D.), *ISalamis*45 (v A.D.), *Cod.Just*.8.10.12.3a.

3. *treading*, prob. cj. in Thphr.*HP*6.6.10, Plu.2.670b.

II. *dirt, dung*, Nic.*Al*.535, Th.933; *scrapings* of oil, etc., Gal.12.116, 283.

III. πύρινος π. prob. wheat-*field*, *PSI*8.883.8 (ii A.D.): the sense *food*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.1185, invented to explain ἀπόπατος. (Cf. Skt. *pánthās*, Slav. *pątĭ* 'path', Lat. *pons* 'causeway'; v. πόντος.)

πᾶτος (B), εος, τό, *robe woven for Hera*, Call.*fr*. 66.3 Pf.

πάτρᾱ, Ion. and Ep. **πάτρη,** ἡ, (πατήρ) *fatherland, native land*, Il.12.243, 24.500, Pi.*O*.12.16, A.*Pr*.665, S.*Ph*.222, *IG*4(1).244.8 (Epid., Epigr., iii B.C.), etc., used in parody of Trag. by Ar.*Ach*.147, *Ra*.1427, Th.136, Alex.193, Diph.73.9:—πατρίς (q.v.) was the common prose form, but Hdt. uses πάτρη in 6.126, 128, πατρίς in 3.140, 8.61.

II. *fatherhood, descent from a common father*, ἀμφοτέροισιν ὁμὸν γένος ἠδ' ἴα π. Il.13.354 (nowh. else in this sense in Hom.); βασιλεὺς Ἰώνων ἀνὰ πάτρην by *hereditary descent*, *IGRom*.4.1730 (Samos, ii A.D.): hence,

2. *body of persons claiming descent from a common ancestor, house, clan*, π. Μειδυλιδᾶν Pi.*P*.8.38, cf.*N*.6.36, 8.46, *IG*5(2).495 (Megalopolis); also, of a *union of families* recognized by the state, ἰέναι αὐτοὺς καὶ ἐπὶ πάτρην ἣν ἂν πείθωσιν ib. 12(8).267.10 (Thasos).

III. *father's sister, aunt*, *IGRom*.4.621 (Temenothyrae, iii A.D.) *SEG*33.1016 (Lydia, A.D. 103/4), epigr. in 26.456.11 (Laconia, ii/iii A.D.):—in form **πατρεία,** *EA*15.80 no.31.9 (Lydia, i A.D.), Keil-Premerstein *Zweiter Bericht* No.139 (nr. Thyatira, ii A.D.); cf. πιάτρα, πινάτρα.

πατρᾰγᾰθία, ἡ, *virtue of one's father* or *ancestors*, opp. ἀνδραγαθία, Plu.2.183d, 534c.

πατρᾰδέλφεια, ἡ, collect. noun for *aternal cousins*, A.*Supp*.38 (anap.).

πατρᾰδελφεός, ὁ, poet. and Dor. for πατράδελφος, Pi.*I*.8(7).72, *Michel*995 *C*44 (Delph., v B.C.).

πατράδελφος [ᾰδ], ὁ, *father's brother* ἀνεφιός ὢν αὐτοῖς ἐκ πατραδέλφων, Is.4.23, 26, D.44.13, etc.

πάτρᾱθε, Adv., Dor. for πάτρηθε.

Πάτραι, ῶν, αἱ, *Patrae*, Th.2.83, etc.: **Πατρεύς,** εως, ὁ, one of its citizens, St.Byz.; pl. Πατρέες Hdt.1.145, etc.; gen. Πατρέων Plb.4.6.9.

πατρᾰλίτωρ [ῐ], ορος, ὁ, *one who sins against a father*, dub. in Tz.*H*.6.443.

πατρᾰλοίας, gen. α and ου, ὁ, voc. -αλοῖα: (ἀλοιάω):—*one who slays* or *strikes his father, parricide*, Ar.*Nu*.911, 1327, *Ra*.274, Lys.10.8, Pl.*Phd*.114a, *Sph*.241d, etc.: as fem., Hld.10.38:—sts. written **πατραλῴας** or **πατρολῴας** (**-λώας, -λόας**) in codd., as 1Ep.Ti.1.9, J.*AJ*16.11.1.

πατραρχος, ὁ, (ἄρχω) *tutelary god*, LXXIs.37.38.

πατρεία, v. πάτρα III.

πατρέμβατοι· ὑψηλοί, Hsch.

πάτρη, ἡ, Ep. and Ion. for πάτρα.

πάτρηθε and -θεν, Adv., = ἐκ πάτρης, *from one's native land*, A.R.2.541, etc.

II. *from a family* or *clan*, Dor. **πάτρᾱθε** Pi.*N*.7.70.

πατριά, Ion. -ιή, ἡ, (πατήρ) *lineage, descent*, esp. *by the father's side*, ἐγεν†ηλόγησε τὴν π. τὴν Κύρου Hdt.3.75, cf. 2.143, Ev.Luc.2.4, πατριᾶφι (instr. pl.) *with their lineages*, *SEG*37.340.17 (Mentinea, iv B.C.); cf. πατροφιστί, ἐπιπατρόφιον.

II. = πάτρα II. 2, *clan*, Hdt.1.200, *Michel*195.1 (Elis, v B.C.), 995 *A* 26 (Delph., v B.C.).

2. *family*, LXXEx.12.3, al., Ep.Eph.3.15.

III. in pl., = *patrum officia*, *Cod.Just*.1.5.14.

πατριάζω, *take after one's father*, Poll.3.10.

πατριάρχης, ου, ὁ, (πατριά) *father* or *chief of a race, patriarch*, LXX1Ch.27.22, Act.Ap.2.29, 7.8, Ep.Hebr.7.4.

II. *title borne by the Bishops* of Rome, Constantinople, Jerusalem, Antioch, and Alexandria, Just.*Nov*.3.2, etc.:—Adj. **-αρχικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *belonging to him*, θρόνος ib. 7 *Praef*.1, cf. *Cod.Just*.1.5.12.22, *SEG*33.1298 (Palestine, iv A.D.).

πατριαστί, later **-εί,** Adv. *with the father's name*, *PHal*.1.248 (iii B.C.), *SIG*1023.32 (Cos, iii/ii B.C.), 793.13 (ibid., i A.D.).

πατριᾶφι, v. πατριά.

πατρίδιον, τό, Dim. of πατήρ, *papa, daddy*, Ar.*V*.986, Xenarch.4.15, Theophil.4.

πατρικιᾶτος, ον, Lat. *patriciatus*, *patrician*, κάλτιοι π. rest. in *Edict.Diocl*.9.7.

πατρίκιος, ὁ, = Lat. *patricius*, Plb.10.4.2, D.H.2.8, 10, 48, etc.

2. = *patricius calceus*, Plu.2.470c (but κάλτιος πα‹τρι›κιᾶτος) *Edict.Diocl*.9.7 (pl.).

II. later, as a title, *POxy*.1206.1 (iv A.D.), Procop.*Pers*.1.8, Just.*Nov*.38 tit., etc.:—fem. **πατρικία,** *PKlein Form*.1091 (vi A.D.), etc.

πατρικιότης, ητος, ἡ, *patriciate*, Prisc.p.343 D., Just.*Nov*.38 *Praef*.3.

πατρῐκός, ή, όν, Aeol. **πάτριχος** acc. to Sch.D.T.p.532.30 H. (πατήρ) *derived from one's fathers, hereditary*, νόμοι Cratin.116; ἀρίς Call.Com.16; φίλος Ar.*Av*.142; φίλοι *OGI*227.9 (Didyma, iii B.C.); βασιλεῖαι Th.1.13, Arist.*Pol*.1285[a]19; ἁμαρτεῖν τοῦ π. τύπου Democr.228; αἱ π. ἀρεταί Th.7.69; ξένος And.2.11, Th.8.6; ἐχθρός Lys.14.40; φύσει τῆς πρὸς ὑμᾶς ἔχθρας αὐτοῖς ὑπαρχούσης πατρικῆς D.21.49; εἰς τὸ π., = *by right of inheritance*, *PTeb*.5.12 (ii B.C.).

2. as a cult-epith. (cf. πάτριος), Ἀρτέμι πατρικ[ῇ] *SEG*29.1159 (Lydia).

II. = πάτριος, *of* or *belonging to one's father*, γᾶρυς S.*Ichn.* 65 (lyr.); ὁ π. λόγος Pl.*Sph*.242a; ἡ π. πρόσταξις Arist.*EN*1180[a]19; οἰκονομία π., opp. δεσποτική and γαμική, Id.*Pol*.1253[b]10; ἐνευχόμενός σοι τοὺς π. θεούς the gods *of your father*(*s*), *PCair.Zen*.421.2 (iii B.C.); ἡ πατρική (sc. οὐσία) *patrimony*, E.*Ion*1304; π. οἰκία *PStrassb*.99.4 (ii B.C.); τα π. *AP*11.75 (Lucill.); but τὰ π., also, *father's house*, LXXSi.42.10.

2. *like a father, paternal*, π. γὰρ ἀρχὴ βούλεται ἡ βασιλεία εἶναι Arist.*EN*1160[b]26; π. καὶ συγγενικὴ αἵρεσις Plb.31.25.1; παρρησία π. Plu.2.802f; π. θεός *OGI*418 (Judaea, i A.D.). Adv., τὰς κολάσεις πατρικῶς ποιεῖσθαι Arist.*Pol*.1315[a]21; ὁ θεὸς π. κηδόμενος τοῦ ἀνθρωπείου γένους Plu.2.117d.

3. Gramm., ἡ πατρική, = ἡ γενική, the *genitive*, Choerob.*in Theod*.1.111 H.

πατρίληκτος, ον, *inherited from a father*, Phot.

πατριμώνιον, τό, Lat. *patrimonium*, *IEphes*.3056.4 (ii A.D.), *PFlor*.320.4 (written πατριμούνιον, iv A.D.).

πάτριος, α, ον, Lyr. and Trag.: also ος, ον E.*Hel*.222, and Att. Com., Prose (exc. And.3.27), and Inscrr. (so elsewh., *SIG*539 *A* 14. (Delph., iii B.C.), 558.21 (Ithaca, iii B.C.), etc.): (πατήρ):—*of* or *belonging to one's father*, ἄρουρα Pi.*O*.2.14; ὅσσα ib. 6.62; γῆ S.*Ant*.806 (lyr.), E.*Med*.651 (lyr.); χθών Id.*Hel*.222; τεύχεα, δώματα, S.*Ph*.398 (lyr.), *OT*1394.

II. = πατρικός, *derived from one's fathers, hereditary*, οἱ π. θεοί Hdt.1.172, *Sammelb*.6664.5 (Egypt, ii B.C.), *IG*7.2713.51 (i A.D.); πάτριος θεά *Milet*.7.64 (ii/iii A.D.); αἱ π. τελεταί Ar.*Ra*.368; ἱερά Th.2.16; νόμοι Id.4.118, Decr.ap.Arist.*Ath*.29.3, X.*HG*2.3.2; θυσίαι Isoc.10.63, *IG*2.780, etc.; π. πολιτεία Thrasym.1, Arist.*Ath*.34.3, D.S.14.3, etc.; π. ἀρχαί X.*Cyr*.1.1.4, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1285[a]24, 33; αἱ τιμαὶ αἱ π. Isoc.9.32; π. καὶ ἀρχαῖα νόμιμα Pl.*Lg*.793b; τὸν π. ὅρκον *PPetr*.3p.163 (iii B.C.); -ωτέρα ἡγεμονία *more ancient*, Isoc.4.37; πάτριόν ἐστιν (sc. αὐτοῖς) it is *an hereditary custom* [among them], Ar.*Ec*.778, cf. Th.1.123, X.*HG*7.1.3, *SIG*695.16 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.), etc.; οὐ γὰρ π. τᾷ Σπάρτᾳ Tyrt.15.6; οὐκ ἦν ταῦτα τοῖς τότε Ἀθηναίοις πάτρια D.18.203, cf. Pl.*Hp.Ma*.284b; τάδε π. Ὀλβιοπολίταις καὶ Μιλησίοις, in a treaty, *SIG*286.1 (iv B.C.); τὰ πάτρια *ancestral customs*, κατὰ τὰ π. *IG*1.76.4, Ar.*Ach*.1000, Th.2.2, etc.; παρὰ τὰ π. Pl.*Plt*.296c; ποιεῖν πρὸς τὴν πόλιν τὰ π. to serve the state *as our fathers* before us, Isoc.4.31: less freq. in sg., τὸ π. παρείς neglecting *the inherited constitution*, Th.4.86. Adv., πατρίως Ἰουδίοις *according to the custom of* their *fathers*, J.*BJ*1.24.2; π. καλούμενον *in their native language*, ib.5.2.1, cf. Lyd.*Mens*.4.64; v. πατρῷος sub fin.

2. as a cult-epith., of Μήν, *SEG*31.1132, 1210, 1232, etc.; fem., of Hestia, *SEG*31.728 (Delos, ii B.C.).

III. Subst. πάτριος, ὁ, *uncle*, *BSA*17.240 (Pamphyl.).

πατρίς, ίδος, Aeol. acc. πάτριν *IG*12(2).242 (Mytilene), *SEG*33.1037 (Cyme, ii B.C.), poet. fem. of πάτριος, *of one's fathers*, πατρὶς αἶα, ἄρουρα, *one's fatherland, country*, Od.10.236, 20.193; π. γαῖα 24.322, Hes.*Sc*.1, 12, A.*Th*.585; γῆ π. S.*OT*641, Ar.*Th*.859 (paratrag.); π. πόλις the city *of one's sires*, Pi.*O*.10(11).36.

II. Subst., = πάτρα I, Il.5.213, Od.4.586, 9.34, Hdt.3.140, Th.6.69, etc.; κοινὴ π., i.e. *the nether world*, Plu.2.113c: prov., π. γάρ ἐστι πᾶσ' ἵν' ἂν πράττῃ τις εὖ, *ubi bene, ibi patria*, Ar.*Pl*.1151; for πατὴρ πατρίδος v. πατήρ VI; personified, *IStraton*.1026 (Flavian), simply, *native town* or *village*, *UPZ*9.5 (ii B.C.), D.S.15.11.2, etc. Ev.Marc.6.1, etc.: pl., ἐν ταῖς αὑτῶν π. D.18.296, cf. 305, Pl.*Plt*.308a, Hyp.*Epit*.10.

πατριστί, Adv. = πατρόθεν, *OGI*46.7 (Halic., iii B.C.), *Bull.Soc. royale des lettres de Lund* 1928/9 iv 3 (Thuria, ii B.C.).

πατριώτης, ου, Dor. **-τας,** ὁ, voc. -ῶτα Nico1: (πάτριος):—*fellow-countryman*:prop. of barbarians who had only a common πατρίς, πολῖται being used of Greeks who had a common πόλις, Poll.3.54, Hsch., Phot.: hence μήτε πατριώτας ἀλλήλων εἶναι τοὺς μέλλοντας ῥᾷον δουλεύσειν Pl.*Lg*.777c; τοῖσι Λυκούργου π., Lycurgus being satirized as an Egyptian, Pherecr.11, cf.Alex.326; also ἵπποι π., = ἐγχώριοι, X.*Cyr*.2.2.26:metaph., of Mt. Cithaeron, π. Οἰδίπου S.*OT*1091 (lyr.); π. θεός, of Dionysus, Plu.2.671c; π. ἐστί μοι.—Ans. ἀλάνθανες ἄρα βάρβαρος ὤν Luc.*Sol*.5; cf. πατριῶτις.

II. later, = πολίτης, Iamb.*VP*5.21.

III. *member of a* πατριά 11.1, *IG*4.757 *B* 12 (Troezen), *Michel* 995 *B* 4 (Delph., v B.C.).

πατριωτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *belonging to a* πατριώτης or πατριά, ἀργύριον *BCH*50.16 (Delph., iv B.C.); τεμένη Arist.*Oec*.1346[b]15; ἱερά Dicaearch.Hist.9.

πατριῶτις, ιδος, fem. of πατριώτης, π. γῆ, = πατρίς, E.*Heracl*.755 (lyr.); π. στολή *one's own country's* dress, said by a barbarian, Luc.*Scyth*.3.

II. Ἄρτεμις π. *IG*5(1).602.11 (Sparta).

πατρόβουλος, ὁ, *hereditary senator*, *IG*12(5).141.7 (Paros). Jul.*Ep*.54, *PLond*.3.971.7 (iv A.D.).

πατρόβουλος, ὁ, *son of a member of a* βουλή, *designated by his father to succeed him*, *IEphes*.972, 1044, *IG*12(5).141.7 (Paros), Jul.*Ep*.54, *PLond*.971.7 (iv A.D.).

πατρόγένειος, ὁ, epith. of Poseidon, *ancestral*, Plu.2.730e (s.v.l.).

πατρόγενής, ές, *begotten of the father*, Orac.ap.Dam.*Pr*.206.

πατρόγενῑδης ου, *descended on the father's side*, τῶν ἀπὸ Ἄρδυος Ἡρακλειδῶν π. Robert *Hell*.10.276 (Claros, ii A.D.).

πατρόγέρων, οντος, ὁ, *son of a member of a* γερουσία, *designated to succeed him*, *IEphes*.26, 972, 1573.

πατρόδίδακτος [ῐ], ον, *taught by a father*, Sch.ad.Tz.*H*.7.959 in *An.Ox*.3.370.

πατρόδώρητος, ον, *given by a father*, Luc.*Trag*.268.

πατροθεῖος, ον, *hereditary*, πατροθίου καθαρουργ(οῦ) *PAlex*. (1964)32.4 (v A.D.).

πατρόθεν, Adv., (πατήρ) *from* or *after a father*, π. ἐκ γενεῆς ὀνομάζων naming him *and giving his father's name*, Il.10.68, cf.Hdt.3.1, Th.7.69, Pl.*Ly*.204e; τὸ μὲν π. ἐκ Διὸς εὔχονται *on the father's side*, Pi.*O*.7.23; εἴπερ .. ἔστ' ἐμὸς τὰ π`. S.*Aj*.547, cf. *OC*215 (lyr.); ἐν στήλῃ π. ἀναγραφῆναι to have one's name inscribed on a tablet *with addition of one's father's name*, Hdt.6.14, cf. 8.90; γράψαι τοὔνομα π. καὶ φυλῆς καὶ δήμου to write one's name adding that *of one's father*, tribe, and township, Pl.*Lg*.753c, cf.*OGI*222.44 (Clazomenae, iii B.C.), *Milet*.3 No.152.93 (ii B.C.), etc.; π. καὶ πατρίδος *PRev.Laws*7.3 (iii B.C.).

2. *coming from, sent by one's father*, ἀνάγκα π., imposed by Zeus, Pi.*O*.3.28; π. ἀλάστωρ A.*Ag*.1507 (lyr.); π. εὐκταία φάτις a *father's* curse, Id.*Th*.841 (lyr.).

3. *from the time of one's fathers*, π. φίλοι τοῦ δήμου *IG*2.237.8.

πατροκᾰσιγνήτη, ἡ, *father's sister*, *IG*4(1).483 (Epid.), Q.S.10.58.

πατροκᾰσίγνητος, ὁ, *father's brother*, Il.21.469, Od.6.330, 13.342, Hes.*Th*.501.

Πάτροκλος, ὁ, *Patroclus*, Hom., who has also obl. cases from Πατροκλῆς (-κλέης), viz. gen. Πατροκλῆος, acc. Πατροκλῆα, voc. Πατρόκλεες: gen. pl. Πατρόκλων Ar.*Ra*.1041: nom. **Πατροκλῆς,** Theoc.15.140: **Πατρόκλεια,** ἡ, name of the sixteenth book of the Iliad, Ael.*VH*13.14, Eust.1041.19.

πατροκόμος, ον, *taking care of her father*, Nonn.*D*.26.103.

πατροκτασία, ἡ, = πατροκτονία, *PMasp*.353.A.11 (vi A.D.).

πατροκτονέω, *murder one's father*, A.*Ch*.909, Luc.*Tyr*.1.

πατροκτονία, ἡ, *murder of a father, parricide*, Hipparch.ap.Stob.4.44.81, Plu.*Rom*.22, Iamb.*VP*17.78 (pl.).

πατροκτόνιον, *parricidium*, *Gloss*.

πατροκτόνος, ον, *murdering one's father, parricidal*, A.*Th*.752 (lyr.), etc.; π. δίκη trial *for parricide*, S.*Fr*.696; π. μίασμα the foul *slayer of my father*, A.*Ch*.1028. also in later Prose, Ph.2.73, Porph.*Abst*.3.19.

2. subst., *parricide*, Plu.2.1065, *Rom*.22.4.

II. χεὶρ π. *a father's murdering* hand, E.*IT*1083.

πατρολάθησις [λᾰ], εως, ἡ, *neglect of one's father*, *PMasp*.97 *B* 51 (vi A.D.).

πατρολέτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *parricide*, *AP*11.348 (Antiphan.).

πατρολοός, ὁ, = foreg., *PMasp*.353.7 (vi A.D.).

πατρολῴας, v. πατραλοίας.

πατρομήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *mother's father*, Luc.*Alex*.58, (v.l., see προομήτωρ).

2. fem., *grandmother*, Lyc.502.

πατρομύστης, ου, ὁ, *one whose father was a* μύστης, *hereditary* μύστης, *IGRom*.4.1393 (Smyrna).

πατρομύστης, ου, ὁ, *son of a* μύστης, *designated by his father to succeed him*, *ISmyrna*731.17–8, 732.

πατρονομέω, *hold office of* πατρονόμος *IG*5(1).18 *B* 4 (Sparta).

II. Pass., *to be under a patriarchal government*, Pl.*Lg*.680e, Plu.*Dio*10.

πατρονομία, ἡ, *paternal government*, Luc.*Dem.Enc*.12.

II. *office of* πατρονόμος, at Sparta, *IG*5(1).311, al.; ἡ θεοῦ Λυκούργου π. ib. 541.17.

πατρονομικός, ή, όν, *pertaining to fatherly rule*: ἡ -κή (sc. ἀρχή or τροφή) *the rule* or *nurture of a father*, Pl.*Lg*.927e.

πατρονομος, ὁ, *member of the council* instituted by Cleomenes III at Sparta, *IG*5(1).32, al., Plu.2.795f, Paus.2.9.1, Philostr.*VA*4.32; ἐπὶ π. σεῶ Λυκούργω *IG*5(1).311.

πατροπαράδοσις, εως, ἡ, *ancestral tradition*, *PMasp*.151.183 (vi A.D.).

πατροπαράδοτος, ον, *handed down from one's fathers, inherited*, ἡ μικρὰ καὶ π. οὐσία D.H.5.48; ἡ π. ἡγεμονία D.S.17.4; ἀναστροφή 1Ep.Pet.1.18; Ζεύς *OGI*331.49 (Pergam. ii B.C.) παρέχεσθαι π. τὰν εὔνοιαν *CIG*2134*b*4 (prob.), cf. *IG*12(5).860.4 (Tenos.).

πατροπάτωρ [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, *father's father*, Pi.*P*.9.82 *N*.6.16, A.R.1.170, *IG*12(5).303 (Paros); as title of gods, π. Σάραπις *Sammelb*.5802.4 (i A.D.), cf. 1570.4 (i B.C.).

πατροποίητος, ὁ, *adoptive father*, Mitchell *N. Galatia*358 (sp. -φοιητ-), 387 (sp. -ποητο-); *AJA*36.460 (border of Lycaonia and Galatia), Heuzey-Daumet *Mission Arch. de Macédoine*no.135 (Ressova).

πατροπολις, εως, ἡ, coined by Antiph.220 in the line μητρόπολίς ἐστιν οὐχὶ π. πόλις. **-ρραίστης,** ου, ὁ, *parricide*, Suid.

πατροστερής, ές, *reft of father, fatherless*, A.*Ch*.253.

πατροτῠπία, ἡ, *act of beating one's father*, *Corp.Herm*.9.3 (pl.).

πατροτύπτης, ου, ὁ, *one who beats his father*, Is.*Fr*.166, Ph.1.135, S.E.*M*.2.44, Theon *Prog*.13.

πατροτυψία, ἡ, *beating of one's father*, *M*.2.46, Sopat.Rh.8.199 W.

πατρούεος, α, ον, Thess. for πατρώιος, πατρῷος, *IG*9(2).234.4 (Pharsalus, iii B.C.).

πατροῦχος παρθένος, ἡ, *heiress*, Hdt.6.57 codd. (fort. πατρῳοῦχος, cf. πατρωιῶχος).

πατροφάγος [φᾰ], ον, *devouring one's patrimony, spendthrift*, *Gloss*.

πατροφιστί, adv. *with the father's name*, *SEG*23.178.6 (Nemea, 229 B.C.); cf. πατριστί, πατριαστί, πατριᾶφι (s.v. πατριά).

πατροφονεύς, έως, Ep. ῆος, ὁ, *murderer of one's father*, [Ὀρέστης] ἔκτανε πατροφονῆα Αἴγισθον .., ὅ οἱ πατέρα κλυτὸν ἔκτα Od.1.299, cf. 3.197.

πατροφονέω, *commit parricide*, Phld.*Sto*.339.10.

πατροφόνος, ον, *slaying a father*, χείρ A.*Th*.783 (lyr.); μάτηρ E.*Or*.193 (lyr.).

II. Subst., *parricide*, Pl.*Lg*.869b.

πατροφόντης, ου, ὁ, = foreg., S.*OT*1441: fem., τῆς π. μητρός Id.*Tr*.1125.

πατρυιός, ὁ, *stepfather*, *CIG*3445 (Lydia), *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).128, Eust.560.26: also **πατρυός,** *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.174.

πατρῴζω, = πατριάζω, Hdn.1.7.1, Alciphr.3.14, Them.*Or*.5.71b: c. acc. modi., π. τὴν σοφίαν Philostr.*VA*6.16; τὴν δεινότητα Id.*VS*2.9.3.

πατρώιος, v. πατρῷος.

πατρωϊστής, οῦ, Dor. **-τάς,** ὁ, *worshipper of a* θεὸς πατρῷος, *Schwyzer*137 (Corc.).

πατρωϊῶχος, = πατροῦχος, *Leg.Gort*.7.15, al., Ἠπειρωτικὰ χρονικά1.255 (Dodona, v/iv B.C.)

πάτρων, ωνος, ὁ, = Lat. *patronus* *SIG*656.23 (Abdera, found at Teos, ii B.C.), *IG*7.83 (Megara), D.S.29.27, Plu.*Fab*.13, Arr.*Epict*.3.9.18, etc.:—fem. **πατρώνα,** dub. in *GDI*2282 (Delph.), π. τῆς πόλεως CIJud.619d (iii/iv A.D.); sim. π. τῆς μητροπόλεως *ITomis*2.101 (iii A.D.).

II. *uncle*, *IGRom*.4.621 (Temenothyrae, iii A.D.).

πατρωνεία or **-ία**, ἡ, = Lat. *patronatus*, D.H.2.10, Plu.*Rom*.13, Paul.Al.L.3.

πατρωνεύω, *to be a patron*, *GDI*2688.7 (Delph., i B.C.), *IGBulg*.314 (Mesembria):—Pass., D.S.40.5, *INikaia*1201, *PMasp*.151.229 (iv A.D.).

πατρωνης, ου, ὁ, = πάτρων I, *IGRom*.4.170, 171 (Cyzic.).

πατρωνίκιον, τό, in pl., *right of a patron*, *PMasp*.29.5 (vi A.D.).

πατρωνικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a* πάτρων, *POxy*.1205.6 (iii A.D.), Just.*Nov*.1.4.1, Suid. also -ονικός Theophil.Antec.3.7.2.

πατρωνισσα, ἡ, *patroness*, *IG*14.1671, *Stud.Pont*.3.190, *POxy*.478.27 (ii A.D.), etc. also -όνισσα Theophil.Antec.3.7.3.

πατρωνῠμέομαι, Pass., *have the patronymic formed*, Eust.13.41.

πατρωνῠμία, ἡ, *name taken from one's father, patronymic*, as Πηλεΐδης, Ἀτρεΐδης, Id.1388.24.

πατρωνῠμικός, ή, όν, *derived from one's father's name, patronymic*, ὄνομα D.H.3.48, cf. D.T.634.26, S.E.*M*.1.133; τύπος A.D.*Conj*.248.6: -κόν, τό, ib. 7.

πατρωνῠμιος, ον : τὸ π., as Adv., *by the father's side*, A.*Pers*.146 (s.v.l., anap.).

πατρωνῠμος, ον, *named after his father, Quarterly of* Dept. *of Antiquities in Palestine* 1.155 (Gaza, iii A.D.), *POxy*.3273 (i A.D.).

πατρῷος, α, ον also ος, ον, A.*Ag*.210 (lyr.), E.*Supp*.1147 (lyr.), etc.; Ep. and Ion. **πατρώϊος,** η, ον, the only form used in Hom., Hes. and Hdt.; the former first in Thgn.888, Pi.*P*.4.290, though both use the longer form, Thgn.521, Pi.*P*.4.220; Thess. **πατρούεος** (q.v.): (πατήρ):—*of* or *from one's father, coming* or *inherited from him*, σκῆπτρον, ἔγχος, Il.2.46, 19.387; τέμενος, δῶμα, οἶκος, 20.391, 21.44, Hes.*Op*.376; ξεῖνος πατρώϊός ἐσσι παλαιός my old *hereditary* friend, Il.6.215; π. ἑταῖροι Od.2.254, 17.69; γαῖα πατρωΐη one's *fatherland*, 13.188, 251; πατρῴ γῆ Thgn.888, Pi.*P*.4.290, S.*El*.67, etc.; π. οὖδας A.*Ag*.503; ἄστυ S.*OT*1450; δῶμα, ἑστία, κοῖται, E.*Or*.1595, *Hec*.22, S.*El*.194 (lyr.); πατρώϊα one's *father's goods, patrimony*, Od.17.80, 20.336, 22.61; τὰ π. Hdt.9.26, Ar.*Th*.819, Lys.27.11, v.l. in Arist.*Pol*.1303[b]34; τὰ π. χρήματα Ar.*Av*.1658; θρόνος A.*Pr*.230, cf. S.*El*.268, etc.; δοῦλοι π. Hdt.2.1; γέρεα Id.7.104; θυσίαι D.*Ep*.3.30 codd.; ἀρχή X.*An*.1.7.6; π. δόξα *hereditary* glory, Id.*HG*7.5.16 (but πατρῴα καὶ παππῴα δόξα *of our fathers* and grandfathers, D.10.73); π. οἰκία, κλῆρος, And.1.62, Pl.*Chrm*.157e, *Lg*.923d, etc.; αὐσία Anaxandr.45; ἡ εἰρήνη ἡ π. *IG*4(1).68.13 (Epid. iv B.C.); ἔχων π. ἡμῶν ὑποθήκην *Sammelb*.7339.6 (i A.D.); π. θεοί tutelary gods *of a family* or *people*, as Apollo at Athens, S.*Ph*.933, cf. Pl.*Euthd*.302d, Arist.*Ath*.55.3, *Sammelb*.6262.5 (iii A.D.); Zeus among the Dorians, A.*Fr*.162.3; πρὸς θεῶν π. καὶ μητρῴων X.*HG*2.4.21, cf. Th.7.69: sg., *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.169 (Cyrene); Zeus was the θεὸς π. of Heracles, S.*Tr*.288, 753; of Orestes, E.*El*.671; Ζεὺς π. was also the god *who protects parents' rights*, Ar.*Nu*.1468, Pl.*Lg*.881d, etc. also as epith. of Hermes, *SEG*32.751 (Berezan, v B.C.), 30.93 (Eleusis, i B.C.); of Athene, *SEG*37.295 (Epid.).

II. = πάτριος, *of* or *belonging to one's father*, μῆλα Od.12.136; π. πρὸς στάθμαν Pi.*P*.6.45; π. ἄεθλοι *imposed by him*, ib. 4.220; but π. ἆθλος *of him*, S.*Ant*.856 (lyr.); π. γνώμη ib. 640; π. φόνοι, πήματα, Id.*OC*990, 1196; π. χέρες A.*Ag*.210 (lyr.), etc. τὰ πατρώϊα *the cause of one's father*, opp. τὰ μητρώϊα, Hdt.3.53.—Gramm. distd. πατρῷος, as expressing *patrimonial possession*, from πάτριος as expressing hereditary manners, customs, institutions; v. Ammon.*Diff*. s.v., *AB*297, Suid., etc.—The distn. holds in Att. Prose; but Hom. and Hdt. use πατρώϊος only, and in all these senses; so also Trag. [πάτριος shd. be restored in all passages in Trag. where the 2nd syll. is made short in anap. and lyr., E.*Hec*.82, *Tr*.162, *Ba*.1368, *El*.1315, Alc.249; but γῆς ἀπὸ πατρωΐης ends a pentameter in *IG*1.978.]

πατρωός, ὁ, = πατρυιός, *stepfather*, Cerc.4.43, Plu.*Cleom*.11, Arat.41, Artem.3.26, *POxy*.1257.2 (iii A.D.).

πάτρως, ὁ, gen. ωος and ω; dat. πάτρῳ Pi.*P*.6.46, Hdt.6.103, *PCair.Zen*.580 (iii B.C.); acc. πάτρωα Stesich.51 P. (in signf. ὁ κατὰ πατέρα πρόγονος, Eust. l.c. infr.), *Leg.Gort*.12.29, J.*AJ*19.2.1, πάτρων Hdt.4.76, 9.78: pl.πάτρωες Eust.316.15 (but οἱ πάτρω *BCH*11.471 (Lydia), πάτρως *SEG*33.1016 (Lydia, A.D. 103/4)); Cret. acc. pl. πάτρωανς *Leg.Gort*.8.44; dat. pl. πάτρωσι Dessau *ILS*8897: (πατήρ):—*father's brother, uncle*, ll.cc.

παττᾰλεύω, Att. for πασσαλεύω.

παττᾰλίας, ου, ὁ, *two-year-old stag* or *buck*, when the horns are still mere pegs or 'dags', *brocket* or *pricket*, Arist.*HA*611[a]34.

πάττᾰλος, **πάττω,** Att. for πασσ-.

πατώσας, (-ώμας cod.)· διατριβούσας, Hsch.

παῦ, v. παύω.

παῦγλα, ἡ, app. = Lat. *pavicula, rammer*, παῦγλα ἤτοι γλεύδια *Edict.Diocl*.15.43.

παῦλα, ἡ, (παύω) *rest, pause*, S.*OC*88; οὐκ ἐν παύλῃ ἐφαίνετο there seemed to be no *end of it*, Th.6.60.

2. c. gen., π. νόσου *cessation* or *end* of disease, S.*Ph*.1329, cf. Hp.*Mul*.2.124; κακῶν S.*Tr*.1255, Plu.*Thes*.15; μόχθων prob. in B.9.8; παροξυσμοῦ Gal.10.604; παῦλαν ἔχον κινήσεως παῦλαν ἔχει ζωῆς Pl.*Phdr*.245c; ἡδονὴν .. παῦλαν λύπης εἶναι Id.*R*.584b; π. ταῖς γυναιξὶ τοῦ τεκνοῦσθαι Arist.*HA*585ᵃ35; ἡ π. τῆς τεκνοποιίας Id.*Pol*.1335ᵃ31; παῦλάν τιν᾽ αὐτῶν some *means of stopping* them, X.*An*.5.7.32. (Written παῦλλα Puchstein *Epigr.Gr*.p.7.)

Παύλεια, τά, games at Alexandria Troas, Σμίνθεια Π. *Buckler Anat. Studies*245–8.

παυνί· μικρόν οἱ δὲ μέγα ἢ ἀγαθόν, Hsch. also app. παῦνι (in broken context), Hippon79.16 W.

παῦνι, also **παῦν, παοῖνι, παῦνει**, month name in N.Africa, *AP*9.383, *SEG*33.1401, 1459, 1486 (all Cyrenaica), *POxy*.267.39, *PHib*.46.21, *SB*1167, 3776, etc.

παῦνις· ἀπόχρεως, Id.

παῦνον· μέγα, Id.

παυράκαις· ὀλιγάκις ἤ οὐδὲν ὅλως, Id. also παυράκι, ἅ παυράκι γίνεται ἀνδρί Thgn.859.

παυρακίς, = ἡ πέμπτη (Samothrac.), Id.

παυράς, άδος, poet. fem. of παῦρος, Nic.*Th*.210.

παυρίδιος [ῐδ], η, ον, = παῦρος, π. ἐπὶ χρόνον Hes.*Op*.133.

παυροεπής, ές, *of few verses*, *AP*7.713 (Antip.).

παυρολόγος, v. πραϋλόγος.

παῦρος, ον, (not found in fem., cf. παυράς), *little, small*, στήμων Hes.*Op*.538; ἰχθύες A.R.1.573, π. ἔπος Pi.*O*.13.98; of Time, *short*, Hes.*Op*.326; ζωῆς μέρος Emp.2.3; π. ὕπνος Pi.*P*.9.25 (s.v.l.); *speedy*, τέλος βιότοιο Q.S.7.613: sup., παύριστον τό κεν .. τις ἴδοιτο a thing of which one can see *extremely little*, Call.*fr*.384.55 Pf. neut. as Adv., *for a short time*, παῦρον ἀνθήσας Lyc.1429.

2. mostly of Number, *few*, poet. for ὀλίγος (q.v.) in this sense, Ep., Lyr., and Trag., π. ἄνδρες Thgn.79; π. τινές Pi.*O*.10(11).22; π. ἀνδρῶν A.*Ag*.832: rare in Prose, as Thphr.*HP*8.7.4; παῦρα, opp. παλλά, Il.9.333, cf. Od.2.241: with a collect. Subst., π. λαός *small in number*, Il.2.675: Comp. παυρότερος 4.407, 8.56, al., Thgn.644:neut. pl. παῦρα as Adv., *seldom*, Hes.*Th*.780, Ar.*Pax*764. (Cf. Lat. *paucus*, Goth. *fawai 'few'*.)

παῦς, ὁ, ἡ, nom. sg., = παῖς, Krestschmer *Griech.Vaseninschr*.p.188.

παυσάνεμος [ᾰ], ον, *stilling the wind*, θυσία A.*Ag*.215 (lyr.). **-ᾰνίας** [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *allayer of sorrow*, S.*Fr*.887.

παυσίκᾰκος [ῐ], ον, *ending evils*, Sch.Pi.*O*.2.1.

παυσικάπη [ᾰ], ἡ, (κάπτω) *projecting collar worn by slaves* while grinding corn or kneading bread, to prevent them from eating any of the ἄλφιτα, Ar.*Fr*.302, cf. Ael.Dion.*Fr*.276; also by animals, Suid.

παυσίκραιπᾰλος, ὁ or ἡ, "*stop-the-hangover*", inscr. on a drinking-cup, dub. in *Hesperia*16.240 (Corinth, ii B.C.).

παυσίλῡπος, ον, *ending pain*, Ζεύς S.*Fr*.425 (lyr.); ἄμπελος E.*Ba*.772; ὁ π. οἶκος, i.e. the grave *IG*14.2136.

παυσίνοσος, ον, *curing sickness*, ib. 3.900.

παυσίνύστᾰλος, ον, *stopping drowsiness*, Ael.Dion.*Fr*.277.

παυσίπονος, ον, *ending toil* or *hardship*, c. gen., E.*IT*451 (lyr.), Ar.*Ra*.1321 (lyr.); παυσιπόνῳ λάθας πόματι*Epigr.Gr*.244.10 (Cyzic.).

παῦσις, εως, ἡ, *stopping, ceasing*, LXXJe.31(48).2, π. πυρετῶν Hp.*Epid*.7.49.

παυσιτοκεῖα, τά, *an offering marking the end of childbirth*, *BE*1973.247.

παυστέον, (παύω) *one must stop, put and end to*, Pl.*R*.391e, *Grg*.523d, etc.

II. (παύομαι) *one must cease*, Plu.2.6c: c. gen. τῆς ὁρμῆς Dexipp.Hist.26.10 J.

παυστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *one who stops* or *relieves*, νόσου S.*Ph*.1438, cf. *El*.304, Alex.240.9.

παυστήριος, ον, *fit for ending* or *relieving*, νόσου S.*OT*150.

II. παυστήριον, τό, *alleviation*, Nic.*Th*.746; τοῦ κακοῦ Ar.Byz.Arg.S.*OT*11.

2. *outwork, fence*, Hsch.

3. pl. name of the mountains on which Orion died, Id.

παυστικός, ή, όν, = foreg. 1, δίψης *EM*543.51.

παυστωρ, ορος, ὁ, = παυστήρ, νόσων Isyll.56.

παυσυβρις, ι, *checking insolence*, cj. in A.*Fr*.360.

παυσώδῠνος, ον, (ὀδύνη) *soothing pain*, Sch.S.*Ph*.44.

παυσωλή, ἡ, *rest* Il.2.386.

παύω, Il.19.67, etc.:Ion. impf. παύεσκον Od.22.315, S.*Ant*.963 (lyr.): fut. παύσω Il.1.207, etc.; Ep. inf. παυσέμεν (κατα-) 7.36: aor. ἔπαυσα 15.15, etc., Ep. παῦσα 17.602: pf. πέπαυκα D.20.70, Antisth.*Od*.10:—Med. and Pass., Ion. impf. παυέσκετο Il.24.17: fut. παύσομαι Od.2.198, Hdt.1.56, S.*OC*1040, Ph.1424, E.*Med*.93, etc.; πεπαύσομαι only S.*Ant*.91, *Tr*.587 (though held to be the true Att. from by Moer.p.293 P.); παυσθήσομαι (v.l. παυθ-) Th.1.81; later παήσομαι (ἀνα-) Apoc.14.13: aor. ἐπαυσάμην Il.14.260; ἐπαύθην, Ep. παύθην, Hes.*Th*.533, Th.5.01 (v.l. παυσθῇ), etc.; ἐπαύσθην Hdt.5.94, etc.; later ἐπάην Choerob.*in Theod*.2.141 H.:pf. πέπαυμαι Il.18.125, A.*Pr*.615, Hdt.1.84, Ar.*Pax*29, etc. (πεπάσθαιis f.l. in Vett.Val.359.31):

I. causal, *make to end*.

l. c. acc. only, *bring to an end, check*, sts. of persons, ἵνα παύσομεν ἄγριον ἄνδρα Il.21.314, cf. S.*Ant*.963 (lyr.), Ar.*Eq*.330; *stop* or *silence* by death, Od.20.274, S.*OT*397:—Pass. and Med., *take one's rest*, ἐνὶ κλισίῃ Il.24.17, cf. Hdt.9.52, etc.; *cease, have done*, Il.8.295, Od.4.103, etc.: of one singing or speaking, 17.359, Hdt.7.8 δ´: generally, Med. denotes *willing*, Pass. *forced, cessation*.

b. mostly of things, *make an end of, stop, abate*, χόλον, μένος, νεῖκος πολέμοιο, ῥόον, ὀδύνας, etc., Il.19.67, 1.282, Od.24.543, 5.451, Il.16.528, etc.; μέριμναν Pi.*I*.8(7).13 (s.v.l.); λύπας ᾠδαῖς π. E.*Med*.197 (anap.), etc.; π. τόξον *let* the bow *rest*, Od.21.279; π. τοὺς γάμους S.*Ant*.575; πόντου σάλον E.*El*.1242; π. τὸν νόμον *annul* it, Id.*Or*.571; π. τὸν λόγον *close* it, X.*Cyr*.8.6.7; τυραννίδα καταλύσαντα πεπαυκέναι D.20.70; π. τείχη *raze* them, D.C.69.9:—Pass., Th.5.91, etc.

2. c. acc. pers. et gen. rei., *hinder, keep back*, or *give* one *rest, from* a thing, π. Ἕκτορα μάχης, πόνοιο Ἀχιλῆα, Θάμυριν ἀοιδῆς, Πηνελόπειαν κλαυθμοῖο, Il.15.15, 21.137, 2.595, Od.4.801; π. τινὰ ἀλκῆς, ἄλης, καμάτοιο, ὀδυνάων, Il.15.250, Od.15.342, 5.492,

Il.4.191: so π. χεῖρας πολέμοιο 21.294; ὀρχηθμοῖο πόδας Od.23.298; π. τινὰ τῆς βοῆς S.*El*.798; τῆς ὕβρεως Ar.*Av*.1259; τῆς λυγγός Pl.*Smp*.185d; τῆς ἁμαρτίας καὶ ἀμαθίας Id.*Lg*.784c; τῶν ἐπιθυμιῶν X.*Mem*.1.2.5; [τῆς νόσου] *IG*4(1).121.71 (Epid. iv B.C.); π. τινὰ τῆς βασιληΐης *depose* one *from* being king, Hdt.1.123; τινὰ τῆς ἀρχῆς, τῆς στρατηγίας, X.*Cyr*.9.6.3, *HG*6.2.13; τῆς ἔξω ξυμμαχίας τινάς Th.3.65; also π. τινὰ ἐκ κακῶν S.*El*.987; τινὰ ἀπὸ παιδαγωγῶν X.*Lac*.3.1; with acc. unexpressed, αἴ κέ ποθι Ζεὺς .. παύσῃ ὀϊζύος Od.4.35; φάρμαχ' ἅ κεν παύσῃσι .. ὀδυνάων Il.4.191:—Pass. and Med., *rest* or *cease from* a thing, πολέμοιο, μάχης, ἔργων, πόνου, γόοιο, κλαυθμοῦ, ὀδυνάων, κλαγγῆς, etc., 21.432, 467, Od.4.683, 24.384, 9.540, 17.7, 4.812, Il.2.100, etc.; τῆς μάχης, τοῦ δρόμου, Hdt.1.74, 4.124; γόων E.*Med*.1211; τῆς ὀργῆς Lys.19.6; φιλανθρώπου τρόπου A.*Pr*.11; παύεσθαι ἀρχῆς *to be deposed from*, or *reach the term of*, office, Hdt.1.56, cf. 6.66, *IG*1.114.46; ἐκ μεγάλων ἀχέων παυσαίμεθ' ἄν Ar.*Ra*.1531 (lyr.); ἐκ τρόχων πεπαυμένοι E.*Med*.46, cf. *El*.1108.

3. c. pres. part., *stop* a person *from* .., π. τινὰ ἀριστεύοντα *stop* him *from* doing bravely, Il.11.506; τὸν ἄνδρα παῦσον ταῦτα ποιεῦντα Hdt.5.23; γελῶντας ἐχθροὺς π. S.*El*.1295; παύσω δέ σ' ὄντ' ἄπαιδα E.*Med*.717:—Pass. and Med., *leave off doing* .., ὅθ ὕπνος ἕλοι, παύσαιτό τε νηπιαχεύων when *he stopped* playing, Il.22.502, cf. A.*Pr*.615, *Ag*.1047, Hdt.1.133, etc.; of things, ἄνεμος μὲν ἐπαύσατο .. θύων Od.12.400: the part. is freq. to be supplied, αἷμα, φλόξ, ἄνεμος ἐπαύσατο, the blood *stopped* [flowing], the fire [burning], the wind [blowing], Il.11.267, 23.228, Od.12.168, etc.; so Ῥοδώπιος πέρι πέπαυμαι (sc. λέγων) Hdt.2.135, cf. 7.10.

4. less freq. c. inf., *stop* a person *from* .., ἔμ' ἔπαυσας ἐπὶ Τρώεσσι μάχεσθαι Il.11.442; ῥαψῳδοὺς ἔπαυσε ἀγωνίζεσθαι Hdt.5.67, cf. 7.54: sts. with μή inserted, θνητούς γ' ἔπαυσα μὴ προδέρκεσθαι μόρον A.*Pr*.250; παύσας ὑμᾶς μὴ λίαν ἐξαπατᾶσθαι Ar.*Ach*.634; also π. τὸ μὴ προσελθεῖν .. τὴν ὁλκάδα Th.7.53; π. τοῦ .. εἶναι Pl.*R*.416c.

b. Med. c. inf., Batr.193, *AP*6.21.8, and later Prose, as Plu.2.216d.

5. Med., *yield, give*, of timber, opp. ἵστασθαι, Thphr.*HP*5.6.3.

II. intr. in imper. παῦε, *cease, leave off* (παύου is rare, S.*Ichn*.359, Ephipp.5.20, Luc.*Im*.2), παῦε μάχης Hes.*Sc*.449codd., cf. *h.Cer*.351; παῦε γόοιο *Epigr.Gr*.320.5 (Thyatira): mostly abs. παῦε *stop! have done! be quiet!* παῦε, μὴ λέξῃς πέρα S.*Ph*.1275, cf. Ar.*V*.1208, *Ra*.122, 269, Pl.*Phdr*.228e; παῦε, παῦε, μὴ βόα Ar.*Av*.1504, cf. *V*.1194; also παῦε, παῦε τοῦ λόγου Id.*Ra*.580; παῦε, παῦ' ὀρχούμενος Id.*Pax*326; παῦ' ἐς κόρακας Id.*Ach*.864, where the other Verbs are pl. παῦ, apoc. for παῦε, παῦ, μηδὲν ὄμνυ' Men.*Sam*.96, cf. Ael.Dion.*Fr*.275, etc.: also imper. Med., παῦσαι λέγουσα E.*Hipp*.706; παῦσαι φαρμακοπωλῶν Ar.*Fr*.28; π. μελῳδοῦσ' *Com.Adesp*.601; π. δυσωνῶν Pl.Com.224, cf. Theopomp.Com.62, Philetaer.6, Philem.213.1; παύσασθε νοῦν ἔχοντες (leg. λέγοντες) Men.482.1.

Παφλᾰγόνισσα, ἡ, *Paphlagonian*, Εὐπορία Μανοῦ Π. *IG*2.10052 (Piraeus, i B.C.).

Παφλᾰγών, όνος, ὁ, *Paphlagonian*, Il.2.851, al. (pl.); of Cleon (with play on παφλάζω), Ar.*Eq*.2, 6, *Nu*.581, al.:—Adj. **-ονικός,** ή, όν, X.*An*.5.4.13: ἡ -κή *the country*, ib. 6.1.15.

παφλάζω, Aeol. **-άσδω** Alc.72.5 L.-P.:—*boil, bluster*, of the sea, κύματα παφλάζοντα Il.13.798; αἰθὴρ παφλάζων καταΐσσεται Emp.100.7; of *boiling* soup, Ar.*Fr*.498; λοπὰς π. βαρβάρῳ λαλήματι Eub.109:—Med., ἔγχελυς .. παφλάζεται Antiph.217.4.

II. metaph., *splutter, bluster*, of Cleon (cf. foreg.), Ar.*Pax*314, *Eq*.919; κόμποις π. Timocl.15.3.

2. κραδίη πάφλαζεν, of passion, Musae.91.

3. *seethe*, τοῖς λωποδύταις ὁ πόρος π. Cratin.206.

4. π. τῇ γλώσσῃ *stammer, stutter*, Hp.*Epid*.2.5.2, *Judic*.43. (Redupl., perh. cf. φλέδων.)

παφλασμα, ατος, τό, *boiling*: metaph., in pl., *blusterings*, Ar.*Av*.1243.

Πάφος [ᾰ], ἡ, *Paphos*, Od.8.363, *h.Ven*.59:—Adj. **Πάφιος** [ᾰ], α, ον freq. of Aphrodite, νὴ τὴν Π. Ἀφροδίτην Ar.*Lys*.556: abs. Cypr. *ta-se-pa-pi-a-se* (τᾶς Παφίας), *ICS*262 (*c*.500 B.C.), ἡ Παφίη *AP*5.30 (Antip.Thess.), 93 (Rufin), etc.

παφών· κτείνας, Hsch. (v. θείνω II).

παχάνοψ, οπος, ὁ, ἡ, dub.sens., γῆ *PTeb*.214 (ii B.C.).

πάχετος [ᾰ], ον, = παχύς, *thick, massive*, twice in Od., λάβε δίσδον μείζονα καὶ πάχετον 8.187; πάχετος δ' ἦν ἠΰτε κίων 23.191. (Wrongly expld. by Hsch. and *EM*656.53 as sync. from παχύτερον; for the termination cf. περιμήκετος.)

2. *tight*, of a knot or ligature, Hp.*Mul*.2.110: neut. as Adv., Id.*Cord*.6.

II. in later Ep. as neut. Subst., = πάχος, *thickness*, Nic.*Th*.385 (dub.), 387, 465, Opp.*H*.4.535 codd. (Oxyt. in codd. Hp. ll.cc.)

παχήμερον· τό Μενδήσιον λεγόμενον, Hsch.

πάξης [ᾰ], ητος, ὁ, ἡ, *fleshy, stout*, Tz.*H*.9.305.

II. πάχητες· πλούσιοι, παχεῖς, Hsch.; cf. παχύς II.

πᾰχίων [ῑ] **πάχιστος,** v. παχύς.

πάχνη, ἡ, (πήγνυμι) *hoar-frost, rime* (defined as frozen rain, Posidon.ap.D.L.7.153), Od.14.476; π. ἑῴα A.*Pr*.25; τὸ ἐπὶ γῆς συμπαγὲν ἐκ δρόσου γενόμενον π. λέγεται Pl.*Ti*.59e; opp. κρύσταλλος, Theognet.1.3: pl. πάχναι καὶ χάλαζαι Pl.*Smp*.188b; ἀπέκαυσεν ἡ π. τὰς ἀμπέλους Philippid.25.4, transf., πάντα πάχνης ἦν πλέα καὶ πυρός of a sick man, Aristid.*Or*.48(24).46.

2. metaph., γήρως εὐρῶτα καὶ πάχνην the mould and *frost* of age, descriptive of an old man's grey hair, *Com.Adesp*.650a, cf. 381; π. κουροβόρος *clotted blood* of the eaten children, A.*Ag*.1512 (lyr.).

πάχνήεις, εσσα, εν, *frosty*, Nonn.*D*.3.4.

πάχνόω, *congeal, solidify*, Plu.2.396b:—Pass. ib. 736a.

b. πεπαχνῶσθαι *to be covered with rime*, *Gp*.12.17.1.

2. metaph. *strike chill*, ἐπάχνωσεν φίλον ἦτορ *made* his blood *curdle*, Hes.*Op*.360:—mostly in Pass., ἦτορ παχνοῦται his heart *is cold and stiff* [with grief], Il.17.112; παχνοῦσθαι πένθεσιν, λύπῃ A.*Ch*.83 (lyr.), E.*Hipp*.803:in later Prose, ἐπαχνώθη J.*BJ*1.28.3.

πάχνώδης, ες, = παχνήεις, *Gp*.1.12.27:metaph., *chill, cold*, αὐχμός *Hymn.Is*.146.

πάχος [ᾰ], εος, τό, (παχύς) *thickness*, τόσσον ἔην μῆκος τόσσον π. Od.9.324; εἰ ἔχοι π. ἔχοι ἂν μόρια Meliss.9; τὸ π. τοῦ τείχους Th.1.93; τῆς πλίνθου Id.3.20: pl. τὰ π. τῶν τριχῶν Arist.*HA*517^{b}8; τὰ π. αὐτῶν ἐκμυελιεῖ LXXNu.24.8; σκήνεια ὀρθὰ καὶ πάχη ἔχοντα *PCair.Zen*.353.11 (iii B.C.): abs., πάχος *in thickness*, Hdt.4.81, *IG*1.372.11; also πάχει μάκει τε Pi.*P*.4.245.

2. σαρκὸς π. *stoutness*, E.*Cyc*.380; διὰ πάχος τοῦ σώματος Antiph.19; opp. λεπτότης, Pl.*R*.523e, etc.

3. *consistency, thickness*, of liquids or fluids, Arist.*Sens*.441^{a}29, *GA*739^{a}12; τὸπ. τῆς θαλάσσης, attribted to its saltness, Id.*Mete*.359^{a}7; ὥστε γίνεσθαι τὸ π. ὡς κυκεῶνα Ph.*Bel*.89.21.

4. in concrete sense, *thick mass*, Dsc.5.18.

πᾰχόω, *thicken*, ἕψε ἕως παχῶσαι prescription in *Hermes*33.343 (nisi leg. παχνῶσαι).

πᾰχύαιμος [ῠ], ον, *thick-blooded*, Hp.*Vict*.2.46.

πᾰχύβλεφᾰρία, ἡ, *swelling of the eyelids*, Cyran.35.

πᾰχύδάκτῠλος, ον, *thick-fingered*, Polem.*Phgn*.86.

πᾰχύδενδρος, ον, *thick with trees*, ἄλση Him.*Or*.23.17.

πᾰχύδερμέω, *to be thick-skinned*, *Gloss*.

πᾰχύδερμία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *thickness of skin*, Hp.*Epid*.5.9.

πᾰχύδερμος, ον, *thick-skinned*, Arist.*GA*783ᵃ2: Comp., ib. 782ᵇ5.

2. metaph., *dull, stupid*, Men.*Epit*.574, Luc.*Tim*.23.

πᾰχύθριξ, ὁ, ἡ, *gen.* τρῐχος, *with thick hair*: Comp. -τριχώτερος Arist.*GA*782ᵇ5.

πᾰχύκάλᾰμος [κᾰ], ον, *thick-stalked*, Thphr.*CP*3.21.2.

πᾰχύκάρδιος, ον, = βαρυκάρδιος, *Gloss*.

πᾰχύκαυλος, ον, *with a thick stalk* or *stem*, Thphr.*HP*6.2.6 (Comp.).

πᾰχύκνημος, ον, *with fat* or *thick legs*, Ar.*Pl*.560, D.L.7.1.

πᾰχῠλός, ή, όν, Dim. of παχύς, *thickish*: only Adv. -λῶς *coarsely, roughly*, opp. ἀκριβῶς, Arist.*EN*1094ᵇ20.

πᾰχῠμέρεια, ἡ, *thickness of parts*, S.E.*M*.9.86; opp. λεπτομέρεια, Theo Sm.p.97 H.

πᾰχῠμερής, ές, *consisting of thick* or *coarse parts*, Ti.Locr.100e (Comp.), Arist.*Pr*.873ᵃ6; ἀήρ Corn.*ND*5 (Sup.); τὸ παχυμερές *the dense part*, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.51 U.; τὸ -έστερον, opp. τὸ λεπτομερέστερον, Arist.*Cael*.304ᵃ31; τὸ -έστατον *Placit*.1.3.11, adv. -μερῶς, *in large portions* or *pieces*, Asclep.Jun.ap.Gal.13.1022.9.

II. metaph. in Adv., *loosely, broadly, roughly*, εἴρηται παχυμερῶς Str.1.4.7, cf. 8 (Comp.), Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat*.18; *cursorily*, ἐξετάζειν Just.*Nov*.53.4.1.

πᾰχῠνευρέω, *have swollen sinews*, Str.14.5.12.

πᾰχῠνοος, ον, contr. **-νους,** ουν, *thick-witted*, Hsch., Phot. (-νοοι and -νοες).

πάχυνσις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *thickening*, Arist.*Mete*.383ᵃ11, Thphr.*CP*6.11.7; *hardening* of eggs by boiling, Gal.6.707.

πᾰχυντικός, ή, όν, *having the power of thickening*, c. gen., Dsc.5.71; *fattening*, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc*.23.27; τροφαί Sor.1.21.

πᾰχύνω, pf. Pass. πεπάχυσμαι Arist.*Mu*.394ᵃ28, Philostr.*Gym*.52, but πεπάχυμμαι Gal.6.678, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.68:—*fatten*, τὰ σώματα Pl.*Grg*.518c; βοῦν Id.*R*.343b; ἵππον X.*Oec*.12.20:—Pass., *grow fat*, Hp.*Aph*.5.44, Ar.*Ach*.791; δαιτὶ παχυνόμενος *AP*7.207 (Mel.); παχυνθῇ ἡ ἀκρίς LXXEc.12.5.

b. *thicken, strengthen*, δεσμόν Porph.*Abst*.1.38.

2. metaph., *cause to wax fat, increase*, κότον π. A.*Supp*.618:—Pass., ὄλβος ἄγαν παχυνθείς Id.*Th*.771 (lyr.).

b. metaph., *make gross* or *dull*, τὰς ψυχὰς ὑπὸ πλησμονῆς π. Plu.2.995d; βρώσεις τὸν νοῦν π. Philostr.*VA*1.8:—Pass., LXXIs.6.10; πεπαχυσμένος Philostr.*VS*1.21.1; *to be coarsened*, [ψυχὴ] παρὰ τὴν ἰδίαν φύσιν πεπαχυμμένη Herm. l.c.; περιβλήματα .. παχυνόμενα ὑπὸ τῆς γηΐνης φύσεως Procl.*in R*.1.119 K.

II. Pass., *become thick*, π. πρὸς τὸν ἥλιον, of the skull, Hdt.3.12; of humours, Hp.*VM*19; of excrements, Id.*Prog*.11, cf. Arist.*GA*735ᵃ36, al.; dist. from πήγνυσθαι, Id.*Mete*.383ᵃ11, ᵇ18; fo fruit juices, *become concentrated*, Thphr.*CP*6.16.2; of oil, Philostr.*Gym*.52.

2. *to be dulled*, of the sun's light. D.P.35.

πᾰχύπους [ῠ], ὁ, ἡ, gen. ποδος, *think-footed*, v.l. in Arist.*HA*557ᵃ23, cf.Adam;2.48, Hsch.

πᾰχύρῖν, ῖνος, ὁ, ἡ, better **παχύρριν,** *thick-nosed*, *PPetr*.3p.13 (-ρρ-, iii B.C.), Adam.2.48.

πᾰχύρραβδος, ον, *with thick shoots*, Dsc.[1.14] (Comp.).

πᾰχύρριζος, ον, *with thick roots*, Thphr.*HP*3.11.4, Dsc.1.14.

πᾰχύρρυγχος, ον, *thick-snouted*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.141.

πᾰχύς, εῖα (Ion. -έα Hp.*Superf*.21), ύ, *thick, stout*, χειρὶ παχείῃ Il.5.309, etc.; παχέος παρὰ μηροῦ 16.473; παχὺν αὐχένα Od.9.372; π. πούς Hes.*Op*.497; of trees, ib. 509; ῥίζα Thphr.*HP*6.3.1; later of persons, περὶ σφυρὸν παχεῖα, μισήτη γυνή *thick*-ankled, Archil.184; *fat*, οἱ παχύτατοι τῶν παίδων Hp.*Aph*.3.25; π. γυνή Id.*Superf*. l.c.; χοῖρος π., ὗς π., Ar.*Ach*.766, Men.21: metaph., of soil, *rich, fertile*, X.*Oec*.17.8 (Comp.); π. τράπεζα a *well-spread* table, Philostr.*VA*3.26. Adv., παχέως διαιτᾶσθαι ibid.

2. of inorganic things, *thick, massive*, π. λᾶας Il.12.446; σκῆπτρον 18.416; αὐλὸς αἵματος Od.22.18; θρυαλλίδες Ar.*Nu*.59; πέδαι Id.*V*.435; π. δραχμή a *thick* drachma, i.e. the Aeginetan, which weighed more than the Attic, Poll.9.76, or (Hsch.), = δίδραχμον; *thick, coarse*, opp. λεπτός, ἱμάτιον Pl.*Cra*.389b, cf. Poll.7.57, 61, etc.; χλαῖναν .. παχεῖαν ἐπιβαλῶ Λακωνικήν Theopomp.Com.10; of hair, Arist.*HA*502ᵃ26; π. τὴν σάρκα, of the pig, Jul.*Or*.5.177c. Adv. *coarsely, roughly*, of stating or arguing, παχέως ὁρίζεσθαι, prob. for ταχέως, Arist.*Pol*.1275ᵇ25; παχύτερον or -έρως, Pl.*Plt*.294e, 295a.

3. of liquids, *thick, curdled, clotted*, αἷμα Il.23.697; ἀπορρέει .. παχὺ καὶ μέλαν Hdt.4.23; of *marsh*-water, Hp.*Aër*.7; of urine, Id.*Prog*.12; τὸ παχύτερον τῶν γαλάκτων Arist.*HA*521ᵇ28; τὸ παχὺ τῆς δυνάμεως [τῶν οἴνων] Ath.1.33b.

b. τὰ παχέα καλούμενα νοσήματα, of certain diseases supposed to be due to thickened phlegm, Hp.*Int*.47, al.

4. in Com., *fat, great*, π. πρᾶγμα, χάρις, Ar.*Lys*.23, *Ec*.1048.

5. of timbre, *thick*, opp. λεπτός, Arist.*Aud*.803ᵇ29, cf. 804ᵃ10 (Comp.). Adv., κορώνη παχέα κρώζουσα Arat.953.

6. of speech, *coarse, heavy*, διάλεκτος παχυτέρα D.H.*Pomp*.2; παχύτερος τὴν λέξιν Id.Is.19; παχύτερον ποιεῖν τὸν λόγον Hermog.*Id*.1.6, Λύδη καὶ παχὺ γράμμα καὶ οὐ πορόν Call.*fr*.398 Pf.

b. *ample*, of periphrasis, Longin.29.1 (Sup.).

7. of flame, *dull*, Thphr.*HP*5.9.3.

II. οἱ παχέες *men of substance, the wealthy*, Hdt.5.30, 77, 6.91; τοὺς π. καὶ πλουσίους Ar.*Pax*639; ὃς ἂν ᾖ π. Id.*Eq*.1139; ἀνὴρ π. Id.*V*.287; cf. πάχης.

III. Com. and Prose, *thick-witted, gross, stupid*, ἀμαθὴς καὶ π. Id.*Nu*.842; τὸ τῶν παχυτέρων πλῆθος Phld.*Rh*.1.202 S.; π. καὶ ἠλίθιοι, π. καὶ ἀπαίδευτοι, Luc.*Alex*.9, 17; ἐς τὰς τέχνας π. καὶ οὐ λεπτοὶ οὐδὲ ὀξέες Hp.*Aër*.24; π. τὴν μνήμην Philostr.*VS*2.1.10; π. λόγος Gal.8.606. Adv., παχύτερον ἔχειν τῆς ἀκοῆς Hld.5.18.

IV. prov., πηλοῦ παχύτερος, of a dullard, Eun.*Hist*.p.265 D.

V. Adv. -έως, v. supr.

VI. Comp. πάσσων, ον, Od.6.230, 8.20, 24.369; πᾰχίων, ον, Arat.785: Sup. πάχιστος Il.16.314, Call.*Aet.Oxy*.2079.23: regul. forms πᾰχύτερος, πᾰχύτατος (v. supr.). (I.-E. *bhn̥ĝhú-*, cf. Skt. *bahús*, Lett. *biezs* 'thick'.)

πᾶχυς, Aeol. for πῆχυς.

πᾰχύσαρκος [ῠ], ον, *with stout fibres*, Dsc.1.85.

πᾰχύσκελής, ές, *thick-legged*, *Lyr.Adesp*.21, Gal.6.322, Adam.2.31.

πάχυσμα [ᾰ], ατος, τό, *thickening*, Aët.1.59.

II. metaph., τὰς μερικὰς ψυχὰς ἀπὸ τῶν π. χωρίζων τῆς ὕλης Procl.*in Cra*.p.101 P.

πάχυσμός, ὁ, *a growing fat*, Hp.*Epid*.6.8.11.

II. *thickening*, νεύρων Damocr.ap.Gal.13.988.

πᾰχύσπερμος, ον, *having thick semen*, Gal.1.339.

πᾰχύστομος, ον, *thick at the brim*, κώθων Henioch.1; *with a large mouth*, of the oyster, Arist.*Fr*.304.

II. metaph., *speaking with a broad accent*, π. ἢ τραχύστομοι, of the Κᾶρες βαρβαρόφωνοι, Str.14.2.28:—hence **-στομέω, -στομία,** ibid.

πᾰχύτης, ητος, ἡ, (παχύς) *thickness*, of stalks, skin, ropes, Hdt.4.74, 183, 7.36; of hair, Arist.*GA*782^{a}24; of animals, *fatness*, Id.*HA*611^{a}25: pl., v.l. in Pl.*Plt*.284e.

2. *thickness* or *sediment* of liquor, Hdt.4.23; *density*, Hp.*Aph*.6.41; *thick consistency*, αἵματος, γάλακτος, Arist.*PA*668^{b}2, 676^{a}11; π. ἀέρος Ascl.*Tact*.12.10.

II. *thickness of wit*, *dullness*, D.H.*Dem*.26, S.E.*M*.1.70.

2. of style, τὴν π. τῶν ποιημάτων Sch.D.P.3 (*GGM* IIp.427^{b}4 adn.).

πᾰχυτράχηλος [τρᾰ], ον, *bull-necked*, Adam.2.21.

πᾰχυφλοιος, ον, *with thick rind* or *bark*, Thphr.*HP*1.5.2, Dsc.1.13, Gal.6.270, *Gp*.10.75.2.

πᾰχυφρων, ον, gen. ονος, = παχύνοος, Tz.*H*.5.716, Hsch. s.v. Βοῦθος περιφοιτᾷ.

πᾰχυφωνος, ον, *of coarse sound*, στοιχεῖον Aristid. Quint.1.21 (Comp.).

πᾰχυχειλής, ές, *thick-lipped*, of shell-fish, Arist.*HA*528^{a}29:—also **-χειλος,** ον, Ruf.*Fr*.70; τὰ π. τῶν ἑλκῶν Gal.13.491.

πᾰχυχῡμος, ον, *with thick juices*, Id.6.261, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.52, etc.

Παχών, month name in N.Africa, *AP*9.383, *SEG*24.1178 (Alexandria, iii B.C.), 33.1395 (Cyrenaica), etc.

πάων, (i.e. Lat. *pavo*), = ταῶς, *Edict.Diocl*.4.39.40.

πᾱώταρ (παθιώταρ cod.), α, ὁ, Lacon. for παός, πηός, Hsch., who also has π[ρ]αῶται· συγγενεῖς, οἰκεῖοι, Λάκωνες.

πε, reduced form (before initial τ) of πετ = πεδά, *IG*5(2).6.98 (Tegea, iv B.C.), 262.16 (Mantinea, v B.C.).

πεδά, non-Att.-Ion. prep. (corresponding in use to μετά)

A. w. gen., *with*, *among*, Sapph.55.4 L.-P., Alc.70.4, 73.10 L.-P., al., Ibyc.40.3 P., Theoc.28.21; following a noun, id.29.38.

B. w. acc., *after*, Sapph.99 i 1 L.-P., Alc.387 L.-P., Alcm.1.58, 17.5 P., *Leg.Gort*.3.27, *Schwyzer*619.20.

2. *to*, Alcm.3 *fr.* 1.8 P., *Schwyzer*177.5.

3. *according to*, π. θῦμον Sapph.60.5 L.-P.

C. w. dat., *among*, τοῖς π. Ibyc.1.46 P., unless πέδα here = μέτεστι. Myc. *pe-da*.

Πεδᾰγείτνυος, ὁ, name of a month at Rhodes, etc., = Att. Μεταγειτνιών, *GDI*4245.298 (Rhodes):—also **Πεδᾰγείτνιος,** *IG*12(1).1104.1 (ibid.); **Πετᾰγείτνυος,** *SIG*1106.60 (Cos); **Πετᾰγείτνιος,** ib. 1009.19 (Chalcedon).

πεδάγρετος, ον, Aeol. for *μετάγρετος (ἀγρέω), in neut. sg., glossed μεταμέλητον, μεταληπτόν, ποικίλον, μεταδίωκτον, Hsch. cj. in Alc.358.3 L.-P.

πεδάγω, = μετάγω, ἐνς τάξιν *Schwyzer*89.16 (Argos, iii B.C.).

πεδαίρω, Aeol. or Dor. for μεταίρω (q.v.).

πεδαίχμιος, ον, Aeol. or Dor. for μετ-, A.*Ch*.589 (lyr.).

πεδαλα· ποικίλα, Hsch.

πεδαλευόμενος· μεταμελόμενος, μεταδιωκόμενος, Id., cf. Alc.50.4 Pap. Demetr. Lacon.

πεδάλιον, τό, app. = Lat. *podium*, *JRA* suppl.2p.28 (Aphrodisias, ii/iii A.D.).

πεδάμαρος, v. μετήορος I fin.

πεδᾰμείβω, Aeol. for μεταμείβω, Pi.*O*.12.12.

πεδάμοιπος, ον, *having a share*, *IRod.Peraia*.351 (vi A.D.).

Πεδανασσεύς, epith. of Apollo, *Didyma*70 (*SEG*30.1293).

πεδᾰνός, ή, όν, *low-growing*, ῥυτῆς βλάσται Nic.*Al*.306; *flat*, *squat*, ἀλκαίη, οὐπή, σαῦροι id.*Th*.226, 289, 817.

II. *light*, ὕπνος Ion. Trag.4 (ἠπεδ- Hsch.).

πεδάϝοικος, ον, Dor. for μέτοικος, *IG*4.552, 615 (Argos.).

πεδαοριστής, v. πεδαωριστής.

πεδάορος [ᾱ], ον, Aeol. and Dor. for μετήορος, μετέωρος, Alc.315 L.-P. cf. μετήορος I fin. and πεδήορος, A.*Ch*.590 (lyr., cj.).

πεδάρσιος, ον, Aeol. or Dor. for μετάρσιος, A.*Pr*.271, 710, 916, *Ch*.846, Ar.*Av*.1197 (paratrag.).

πεδαρτάω, Pythag. word for μεθαρμόζω, = νουθετέω, ἐκάλουν δὲ τὸ νουθετεῖν πεδαρτᾶν (Schäfer for παιδ.) Iamb.*VP*31.197; ἐκάλει [Πυθαγόρας] τὸ νουθετεῖν πεδαρτᾶν (to be restored for πελαργᾶν) D.L.8.20, cf. Suid.; τὰς .. νουθετήσεις, ἃς δὴ **πεδαρτάσεις** ἐκάλουν Iamb.*VP*22.101, 33.231.

πέδασος, dub.sens. in *UPZ*149i19 (iii/ii B.C.).

πεδατρέπω, v. μετατρέπω.

πεδαυγάζω, Aeol. for μεταυγάζω, Pi.*N*.10.61.

πεδᾰφορά, = μεταφορά, *removal*, *IG*4(1).102.276 (Epid., iv B.C.).

πέδαχνον, πεδαχνόομαι, v. πετ-.

πεδάω, Ep.3 sg. πεδάᾳ Od.4.380: Ep. and Ion. impf. πεδάασκον 23.353: pf. part. Pass. πεπεδημένος Paus.8.49.6: (πέδη):—prop. *bind with fetters*: hence, simply, *bind, make fast*, ἐπέδησε θύρας (unless this be from ἐπιδέω) Od.21.391; π. ἄνδρα δαιδάλῳ πέπλῳ A.*Eu*.635; τὸν μούναρχον πεδήσας Hdt.6.23;

2. *shackle, trammel*, πέδησε δὲ φαίδιμα γυῖα Il.13.435; δόλῳ ἅρμα πεδῆσαι 23.585, cf. Pi.*P*.6.32, N. 5.26; ἕρκος Ἀχαιῶν θρασεῖ φόνῳ πεδάσαις Id.*Pae*.6.86; νῆα θοὴν ἐπέδησ' ἐνὶ πόντῳ Od.13.168; of sleep, ὅς μ' ἐπέδησε φίλα βλέφαρ' ἀμφικαλύψας 23.17; ὕπνος λύει πεδήσας S.*Aj*.676; esp. of a deity or fate overruling a mortal's will, ποῖρ' ἐπέδησε c. acc. pers., Il.4.517; ὅς τίς μ' ἀθανάτων πεδάᾳ Od.4.380; πέδησε δὲ καὶ τὸν Ἀθήνη 18.155; ἐμὲ θεοὶ πεδάασκον ἐμῆς ἀπὸ πατρίδος αἴης 23.353: c. inf., Ἕκτορα δ' αὐτοῦ μεῖναι .. μοῖρ' ἐπέδησε *constrained* him to remain on the spot, Il.22.5; μιν μοῖρα θεῶν ἐπέδησε δαμῆναι *constrained* him to be slain, Od.3.269; τό γε Μοῖρ' ἐπέδησε οὖλον ἀκίνητόν τ' ἔμεναι Parm.8.37, cf. 10.6: rare in Prose, καθ' ὕπνον τὴν τῆς φρονήσεως πεδηθεὶς δύναμιν Pl.*Ti*.71e, cf. 43d, Plot.3.5.7; εἰ πεδᾶται ὁ ταὐτοῦ κύκλος Dam.*Pr*.400; τῷ ἀξιώματι πεδηθείς D.C.60.29.

πεδᾱωριστής, οῦ, ὁ, Aeol. or Dor. for ἵππος φρυαγματίας, μετεωρισμής, Hsch. (fort. **πεδαορ-**).

πέδε, v. πέντε.

πέδειμι, Dor. = μέτειμι (εἰμί *sum*), [ἀ]ρχᾶν πεδεῖμ[εν] ..], *ASAA*27/29(1952).112 (Acrae, v B.C.).

***πέδϝεις**, εσσα, εν, Myc. *pe-de-we-sa*, of an ἐσχάρα, *equipped with feet*.

πεδεινός, v. πεδιεινός.

πεδεπιθῦω, Cret., prob. *sacrifice together with others*, *Inscr.Cret*.4.146.3 (Gortyn, v/iv B.C.).

πεδέπω, Aeol. = μεθέπω (q.v.).

πεδέρχομαι, Aeol. and Dor. in senses of μετέρχομαι, *pursue*, πεδελθέτω Alc.123.13 L.-P.

2. *follow, ensue*, Pi.*N*.7.74.

3. *beseech* Theoc.29.25.

πέδευρα· ὕστερα (Lacon.), Id., and **πέδευρον**· ὕστερον, πάλιν, ὀπίσω (Lacon.), Id.

πεδέχω, Aeol. for μετέχω, Alc., Sapph. (v. μετέχω), Pi.*Pae*.4.37: aor. inf. πεδασχεῖν Id.*Fr*.27; also Dor., *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1925(5).21 (Cyrene), *SEG*23.474 (Dodona, iv/iii B.C.).

πέδη, ἡ, (πέζα) *fetter*: in pl., *shackles*, ἀμφὶ δὲ ποσσὶ πέδας ἔβαλε χρυσείας, of horses, Il.13.36; of men, τοῖς ἀδίκοις ἀμφιτίθησ: πέδας Sol.4.34, cf. Thgn.539, A.*Pr*.6, Men.*Her*.3, Herod.3.95; πεδέων ζεῦγος pair *of fetters*, Hdt.7.35; ἐν πέδαις (v.l. ἐς πέδας) δῆσαί τινα put one in *fetters*, Id.5.77; αἱ πέδαι, ἐν τῇσι ἐδεδέατο ibid.; ἐν πέδαις δῆσαι, φυλάττειν, etc., Pl.*Lg*.882b, Plu.2.181b, etc.: metaph., πέδαις ἀχαλκεύτοισι, of the robe in which Agamemnon was entangled, A.*Ch*.493; πέδας χειροῖν καὶ ποδοῖν ib. 982: in sg., of the poisoned robe of Nessus, S.*Tr*.1057; π. Ἑλληνικαί, of the fortresses of Chalcis, *Corinth*, and Demetrias, Plb.18.11.5, etc.

2. *anklet, bangle*, Ar.*Fr*.320.11, Philem.81, Luc.*Lex*.9.

3. of fishing-*nets*, E.*Fr*.670.5.

4. a kind of brake, π. καὶ ἄξων *IG*1.422.122 (Athens, v B.C.); cf. τροχοπέδη.

5. *leather-covered ring* for securing the rudder or mast of a ship, Hsch.; cf. ἱστοπέδη.

II. *mode of breaking in a horse by riding him in a figure-of-eight course* (cf. ἱπποπέδη), X.*Eq*.3.5, 7.13; π. ἑτερομήκης, κυκλοτερής, ib. 14.

πεδήορος, = πεδάορος, Nic.*Th*.729.

πεδητής, οῦ, Dor. **-τάς** ὁ, *one who fetters*: metaph., hinderer, *AP*9.756 (Aemil.).

πεδήτης, ου, ὁ, Pass., *one fettered, prisoner*, Ar.*Fr*.65, Herod.3.69, LXXWi.17.2, Plu.2.165e, Luc.*Sat*.10, etc.: in pl., title of play by Call. Com. (*Fr*.2 D.).

II. at Samos, building in which certain fetters were kept, Plu.2.303e.

πεδῐᾰκόν, τό, *land record-book*, π. ἐπικρίσεως pap. in *Aegyptus*15.210 (iii A.D.), *POxy*.1287.2 (ii A.D.), *PSI*450.69 (παιδ-; ii/iii A.D.).

πεδῐᾰκός, ἡ, όν, *of* or *on the plain*, τὰ π. Lys.*Fr*.238 S.; πεδιακὴ ὁδός, *fieldpath*, *BGU*2055.12 (ii A.D.).

II. π., οἱ, in Attica, *party of the plain*, Arist.*Pol*.1305[a]24, Ath.13.4; cf. πεδιάσιος, πεδιεῖς.

πεδῐάλλω, = * μετιάλλω, *send for*, aor. inf. πεδιᾶλαι, Hsch.

πεδιανόμος, ὁ, title of magistrate at Sparta, *IG*5(1).123.

πεδῐαρχέω, *to be a* "*controller of the plain*", (app. office connected w. the Pythian games), *BCH*80.592 (Locris, vi/v B.C.).

πεδῐάς, άδος, used as fem. of πεδιεινός, *flat, level*, of Scythia, Hdt.4.23, 47, Hp.*Aër*.18; of Egypt, Hdt.2.8; of Thessaly, Pl.*Lg*.625d; ἡ π. (sc. γῆ) Hdt.9.122, Onos.6.8; π. ὁδός, ἁμαξιτός, Pi.*P*.5.91, E.*Rh*.283; ἡ π. χώρα Plb.2.16.7, fem. subst., *flat land*, *BGU*2159.8 (A.D. 485).

II. *on* or *of the plain*, ὕλη S.*Ant*.420; λόγχη π. the spearmen *of the plain*, Id.*Tr*.1058; π. μάχη battle *in the plain*, Plu.*Sull*.19, prob. in *IG*14.1290.59.

πεδιασιμαῖος, *campester*, *Gloss*.

πεδῐᾰ́σιμος ον, *of the plain*, *POxy*.1537.12 (ii/iii A.D.); cf. πεδιασιμαῖος.

πεδῐάσιος, ον, *of the plain*, σμύρνα Dsc.1.64 (v.l. -άσιμος); οἱ π. *dwellers in the plain*, Str.15.1.58; = πεδιεῖς, Phot., Suid. s.v. πάραλοι.

πεδῐεινός, ή, όν, *flat, level*, χῶρος Hdt.7.198 (v.l. πεδινός); πεδιναὶ ὑποχωρήσεις Plb.1.34.8; τὰ πεδινά Arist.*Pr*.880[b]28, Aen.Tact.1.2, Onos.18, Plu.*Nic*.26: Comp. πεδιεινότερος Pl.*Lg*.704d; πεδινώτερος X.*An*.5.5.2.

II. *of the plain, found on the plain*, opp. ὄρειος, λαγώς Id.*Cyn*.5.17 (πεδινός, v.l. πεδεινός); [δένδρα] πεδεινά Thphr.*HP*1.8.1, cf. 3.11.2; πεδινὸν ἄνθος, = ἀργεμώνη, Ps.-Dsc.2.177. (πεδιεινός may have become πεδῖνός (written also πεδεινός) about 150 B.C.; πεδῐνός in dub., since πεδινώτερος may be f.l. in X.*An*. l.c.)

πεδῐεῖς, έων, οἱ, in Attica, *party of the plain* (cf. πεδιακός II), Plu.*Sol*.13. D.L.1.58, Myc. *pe-di-je-we* name of a class of men; cf. deriv. *pe-di-je-wi-ja*, perh. *infantry spears*.

πεδίζω, (πέδη) *fetter*, *Gloss*.

πεδῑήρης, ες, *abounding in plains*, Θρήκης ἂμ πεδιήρεις (vulg. ἀμπεδιήρεις) .. κελεύθους A.*Pers*.566 (lyr.).

πεδικόν, v. παιδικός.

πέδῑλον, Aeol. **πέδιλλον** Choerob. in *An.Ox*.2.239: τό: (πέδη):— mostly in pl., *sandals*, ἀμφὶ πόδεσσιν .. ἀράρισκε π., τάμνων δέρμα βόειον Od.14.23; ὑπὸ ποσσὶν ἐδήσατο καλὰ π. ἀμβρόσια χρύσεια, τά μιν φέρον ἠμὲν ἐφ' ὑγρὴν ἠδ' ἐπ' ἀπείρονα γαῖαν, of Hermes, Il.24.340; of Athena, Od.1.96; πτερόεντα π. Hes.*Sc*.220; ποτανά E.*El*.460 (lyr.), Myc. *pe-di-ra* (pl.).

II. *any covering for the feet, shoes* or *boots*, π. ἐς γόνυ ἀνατείνοντα Hdt.7.67; περὶ τοὺς πόδας τε καὶ τὰς κνήμας π. νεβρῶν ib. 75, cf. Pi.*P*.4.95, Plu.*Thes*.3; ἱμάτιον καθαρὸν καὶ καινὰ π. Ar.*Av*.973.

III. metaph., Δωρίῳ φωνὰν ἐναρμόξαι π., i.e. to write in Doric *rhythm* (cf. πούς), Pi.*O*.3.5; also ἐν τούτῳ π. πόδ' ἔχειν to have one's foot in this *shoe*, i.e. to be in this condition or fortune, ib. 6.8.

πεδινός, v. πεδιεινός.

πεδιόθεν, v. παιδιόθεν.

πέδιον, τό, Dim. of πέδη, *EM*658.23.

πεδίον, τό, (πέδον) *plain*, in Hom. mostly sg., Il.5.222, al.: in pl., 12.283, Hes.*Op*.388, etc.; ἐν πεδίῳ on *a fertile plain*, opp. ἐν πέτραις, Men.719.

b. metaph., of the sea, δελφινοφόρον πεδίον πόντου A.*Fr*.150; πόντου π. Αἰγαῖον Ion Trag.60; π. πλόϊμα Tim.*Pers*.89.

2. freq. with gen. or adj. of particular plains (mostly in sg.), πεδίον Αἰσώπου A.*Ag*.297; τὸ Τροίας π. S.*Ph*.1435 (but τὰ Τ. π. 1376); τὸ Θήβης π. Id.*OC*1312; Καϋστρίων π. Ar.*Ach*.68; τὸ Κιρραῖον π. Aeschin.3.107; τὰ Θετταλικὰ π. Pl.*Plt*.264c; τὸ Ἄρειον π., = Lat. *Campus* Martius, D.H.7.59.

b. esp. *the plain of Attica*, *IG*1.842 *C* 7, Hdt.1.59, Th.2.55, Is.5.22.

3. ἱππέας εἰς π. προκαλεῖσθαι, prov. of challenging persons to do that in which they excel, Pl.*Tht*.183d, cf. Men.268.

II. *part of the foot next the toes, metatarsus*, Gal.*UP*3.5, al., Poll.2.197.

III. pudenda muliebria, Ar.*Lys*.88.

πεδίονδε, Adv. *to the plain*, Il.11.492, Od.15.183, *h.Merc*.88, Ar.*Av*.507.

πεδιονόμος, ον, *dwelling in the plain*, π. θεοί *rural* deities, A.*Th*.272.

πέδιjος, α, ον, Cypr. *pe-ti-ja-i*, *situated in the plain*, *ICS*217 B18.

πεδῐοῦχος, ον, *having a plain*, gloss on στερνοῦχος, Sch.S.*OC*691.

πεδιοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *guard of an estate*, *PFay*.113.4 (100 A.D.), *PLond*.2.189.20 (ii A.D.), etc. *PVindob.Tandem*16.23 (v/vi A.D.).

πεδίσκη, ἡ, Dim. of πέδη, *small fetter*, *IG*7.2420.27 (Thebes, iii B.C.).

Πεδιώ, οῦς, ἡ, *goddess of the Plain*, epith. of Hera, *IG*14.595, 596 (Sicily).

πεδῐώδης, ες, *like a plain, level*, Sch.S.*OC*691.

πεδιών, Dor., = μετών, *IG*12(3).1259.17 (Cimolus, iv B.C.).

πεδοβάμων [ᾱ], ον, gen. ονος, *earth-walking*, πτανά τε καὶ π. A.*Ch*.591 (lyr.).

πεδοεις, εσσα, εν, (πέδον) = πεδιεινός, Nic.*Th*.662.

πεδοθεν (parox.), Adv., (πέδον) *from the ground*, Hes.*Th*.680, E.*Tr*.98 (anap.)

II. *from the bottom*, Pi.*O*.7.62: metaph., οἵ τοι π. φίλοι εἰσίν which are dear to thee *from the bottom of thy heart*, Od.13.295.

2. *from the beginning*, Pi.*I*.5(4).38.

πέδοι, adv. *to the ground*, A.*Pr*.272, Luc.*Lex*.1.

πέδοικος, Aeol. and Dor. for μέτοικος, Pi.*Fr*.25; π. χελιδών A.*Fr*.53.

πεδοιχνέω, = * μετ-, *go in search of, pursue*, παιηόνων ἄνθεα B.15.9.

πεδοκοίτης, ου, ὁ, *lying on the ground*, σίκυος *AP*6.102 (Phil.).

πέδον, τό, (πούς) *ground, earth*, first in *h.Cer*.455 (πέδονδε is used in Hom.): freq. in later Poetry, Pi.*O*.10.46, *P*.1.28, etc.: χθονὸς π. A.*Pr*.1; γῆς π. Ar.*Nu*.573 (lyr.); π. κελεύθου στρωννύναι A.*Ag*.909.

2. of a particular site, esp. of sacred ground (poet. and used only in sg.), Ζηνὸς εὐθαλὲς π., of Nemea, B.8.5; Κρισαῖον π. S.*El*.730; Λοξίου π. A.*Ch*.1036; Παλλάδος κλεινὸν π., i.e. the Acropolis, Ar.*Pl*.772; ἁγνὸν ἐς Θήβης π. Eub.10, cf. 66; πέδον c. gen. loci periphr. for the place itself, Εὐρώπης π. A.*Pr*.734; Λήμνου S.*Ph*.1464 (anap.), etc.

3. with a Prep., νεύειν ἐς π. Id.*Ant*.441; πρὸς πέδῳ βαλεῖν, κεῖσθαι, A.*Fr*.183, S.*OT*180 (lyr.).

4. πέδῳ *on the ground, to earth*, *h.Cer*.455; πεσόντος αἵματος π. A.*Ch*.48 (lyr.), cf. *Eu*.263 (lyr.), 479, S.*El*.747; ῥίπτειν πέδῳ E.*IA*39 (anap.), cf. *Or*.1433, 1440 (both lyr.); πέδῳ σκήψασα A.*Pr*.749; πέδοι shd. perh. be read for πέδῳ in Trag.

b. πέδον *to the ground* in the phrases πέδον πατεῖν, πέδον πατεῖσθαι, A.*Ag*.1357, *Ch*.643 (lyr.), Call.*Del*.227.

πέδονδε, Adv. *to the ground, earthwards*, Il.13.796, *h.Cer*.253, S.*Tr*.786.

2. *to the bottom*, π. κυλίνδετο λᾶας ἀναιδής Od.11.598.

πεδορραντήριον, τό, v. ῥαντήριος.

πέδορτος (A), ον, (πέδον, ὄρνυμαι) *rising from the ground*, κτύπος S.*Ichn*.212.

πέδορτος (B), ον, = μεθέορτος, expld. by ἡμέρα ἐν ᾗ οὐ γίνεται ἑορτή, Hsch.

πεδόσε, Adv., = πέδονδε, E.*Ba*.136, 600 (both lyr.).

Πεδοσείων, οντος, ὁ, *earth-shaker*, coined as etym. of Ποσειδῶν, Corn.*ND*4.

πεδοσκᾰφής, *digging out the earth*, πεδοσκαφέεσσι μακέλλαις Nonn.*D*.4.255, 12.331.

II. *hollowed out of the earth*, ib. 26.112, 30.145, al.

πεδοστῐβής, ές, *earth-treading*, opp. πτεροῦς, A.*Supp*.1000; ὄχος, πούς, E.*Med*.1123, *Hel*.1516; ηὔδομεν πεδοστιβεῖς Id.*Rh*.763 (s.v.l.).

2. *on foot*, opp. ἱππηλάτης, λεώς A.*Pers*.127 (lyr.).

πεδοτρεφής, *grown* or *nourished in the earth*, πεδοτρεφέων .. δρακόντων Nonn.*D*.2.47, λέκτρα πεδοτρεφέων ὑμεναίων ib. 29.337, al.

πεδοτρῐβής, ές, *wearing the ground*, Nonn.*D*.10.361.

πεδοτριψ, ῐβος, ὁ and ἡ, (πέδη, τρίβω) *wearing out fetters*, Com. epith. of good-for-nothing slaves, Luc.*Sat*.8, Ph.2.446.

πέδουρος, ον, = πεδάορος, μετέωρος, Hsch., Phot.

πέδων, ωνος, ὁ, *one in fetters*, of a slave, Ar.*Fr*.837.

πεδωριστός, v. πέλωρος.

πεδώρῠχος, ον, (ὀρύσσω) *digging the soil*, *AP*10.101 (Bianor).

πέζᾰ, ης, ἡ, said to be Dor. and Arc. for πούς, Gal.19.129, cf. Ruf. ap.Orib.25.1.56; τῶν ἄπο πέζαν ἐκτὸς ἔχων Androm.ap.Gal.14.37; but distd. from it as the *instep* by Poll.2.192; πρὸς πέζῃ ποδός Paus.5.11.2, cf. *AP*12.176 (Strat.); οἱ πόδες οἰδίσκονται καὶ αἱ πέζαι μάλιστα Hp.*Mul*.2.169.

2. περίσφυρος π., = πέδη 1.2, *AP*211 (Leon.).

II. metaph., *bottom, end* of a body, ἐπὶ ῥυμῷ πέζῃ ἔπι πρώτῃ on the pole at the far *end*, Il.24.272.

b. *stylobate* of a colonnade, *Suppl.Hell*.978.7.

2. *edge, border* of a garment, A.R.4.46, *AP*6.287 (Antip.), J.*AJ*3.7.4, Hld.3.3; of the sea, *strand, bank*, Ἐλευσῖνος παρὰ πέζαν Hermesian.7.17; of a country, *coastline*, π. ἠπείροιο A.R.4.1258, cf. D.P.61; εἰς ὁδοῦ π. στενήν Luc.*Trag*.238; of a mountain, D.P.535, App.*Pun*.103.

III. *round fishing-net*, Opp.*H*.3.83.

πεζᾰκοντιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *foot-javelin-man*, Plb.3.65.10, 3.72.2.

πεζαρχέω, *command infantry*, Them.*Or*.11.152c.

πεζάρχης, ου, ὁ, *leader of infantry*, *GVI*1928.7.

πεζαρχος, ὁ, *leader of infantry*, X.*Cyr*.5.3.41, *IG*2.175.8 (iv B.C.).

πεζέμπορος, ον, *trafficking by land*, Str.16.3.3.

πεζέταιροι, οἱ, *foot-guards* in the Macedon. army (cf. ἑταῖρος), D.2.17, Anaximen. Lampsac.4 J., Plu.*Flam*.17, 2.197c.

πεζευτικός, ή, όν, *able to walk, going on foot*, π. ζῷα, opp. πτηνά, νευστικά, Arist.*GA*715ᵃ27.

πεζεύω, *go* or *travelon foot, walk*, ἐπὶ γαίας πόδα πεζεύων (where πόδα is pleon.) E.*Alc*.869 (anap.); οὔτε ἄπουν οὔτε πεζεῦον Arist.*PA*669ᵇ7; π. περὶ τὴν τροφήν, of certain birds, Id.*HA*593ᵃ25, cf. *GA*751ᵇ13.

2. *go* or *travel by land*, opp. going by sea, X.*An*.5.5.[4], Plb.16.29.11; π. μετὰ τῶν ἵππων Id.10.48.6; οἱ πεζεύοντες *land-forces*, Arist.*Pol*.1327ᵇ10; π. διὰ τῆς θαλάσσης, of Xerxes passing by his bridge over the Hellespont, Isoc.4.89; π. τὴν θάλασσαν *pass* it *like dry land*, Philostr.*Im*.1.8; simply *march, pass through*, ἀνοδίας Ph.2.257:—Pass., ὁ Ἄθως πλείσθω καὶ ὁ Ἑλλήσποντος πεζευέσθω Luc.*Rh.Pr*.18; ἡ ἐκ Βρεντεσίου πεζευομένη ὁδός *by land*, Str.6.3.5; πεζεύεται impers., ταῖς ἁρμαμάξαις Id.4.1.14.

πεζῇ, v. πεζός III.

πεζικός, ή, όν, (πεζός) *on foot*, π. εἰκών (opp. ἔφιππος) *IG*4(1).86.29 (Epid.), 5(2).432.13 (Megalop.), etc.

2. *of* or *for a foot-soldier*, ὅπλα ἱππικὰ ἢ π. Pl.*Lg*.753b; τὸ π. *the infantry*, X.*Cyr*.5.3.38 codd. π. καὶ ἱππικαὶ δυνάμεις *CIG*4860 (Ombi); τὰ π. *the evolutions of infantry*, οἱ ἀγαθοὶ τὰ π. X.*Cyr*.1.3.15.

3. of *a land force*, opp. a fleet, ἥ τε π. καὶ ἡ ναυτικὴ δύναμις Id.*Mem*.3.6.9, cf. Th.6.33, Din.3.10, Aeschin.3.85, Plb.2.2.4, *IPE*1.352.39 (Chersonesus), etc.; **πεζός** is v.l. and shd. prob. be read in all passages of early writers.

4. *in prose*, π. λόγων συντάξεις Vett.Val.150.23.

πέζις, εως, ἡ, *bullfist, Lycoperdon Bovista*, Thphr.*HP*1.6.5.

πεζίς, ίδος, ἡ, = πέζα II. 2, *border*, Ar.*Fr*.485, *IG*2.1525.4, Leont.Byz.*HP*.2.2.10.

πεζίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, = πεζός, Suid.

πεζίτιον, τό, *ribbon*, Suid. s.v. ταινίαι, and so Phot. (-ζήτ-), *EM*749.37 (-ζέτ-), *Gloss*. (-ζίδ-).

πεζοβᾰτέω, τὸ πέλαγος, *walk* the sea, *AP*9.551 (Antiphil.).

πεζοβόας, α, Dor. for -βόης, ὁ, *one who responds to the battle-cry on food, foot-soldier*, Pi.*N*.9.34.

πεζογρᾰφέω, *write prose*, D.L.4.15.

πεζογρᾰφία, ἡ, *prose-writing*, Eust.1753.29, Sch.E.*Hec*.581 (pl.)

πεζογράφος [ᾰ], ὁ, *prose-writer*, D.L.4.15, Sch.E.*Hec*.795, al.

πεζοθηρικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the hunting of land-animals* (opp. fishing), τὸ μ. εἶδος Pl.*Sph*.220a (but **-θηρία,** ἡ, ib. 223b, is prob. spurious).

πεζολεκτέω, *write prose*, Eust.1424.15.

πεζολέκτης, ου, ὁ, *prose-writer*, Id.569.7.

πεζολογία, ἡ, *prose-writing*, Phld.*Rh*.1.197 S. (pl.), Eust.1888.1.

πεζολογικῶς, Adv. *in prose*, Id.1533.30.

πεζολόγος, ὁ, *prose-writer*, A.D.*Pron*.65.27, Phlp.*in Cat*.24.34, *EM*424.24.

πεζομᾰχέω, *fight by land* or *on foot*, perh. to be restored in Sapph.*Supp*.5.20; of one whose horse is killed, Plb.2.69.2; opp. ναυμαχέω, Hdt.3.45; opp. πολιορκέω, Ar.*V*.685; τισι Th.1.112; π. καὶ ναυμαχοῦντες Isoc.7.75; π. ἀπὸ τῶν νεῶν *fight like soldiers* from shipboard, Th.7.62; ἐπὶ τῶν νεῶν D.S.13.16; of infantry, opp. cavalry, Lyd.*Mag*.1.11.

πεζομάχης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, = πεζομάχος, ἄνδρες Pi.*P*.2.65.

πεζομᾰχία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *battle by land*, opp. ναυμαχία, Hdt.8.15, Th.1.23, etc.

2. *fighting on foot*, opp. ἱππομαχία, Ph.1.191 (pl.), cf. Arr.*An*.1.15.4.

πεζομάχος [ᾰ], ον, *fighting on foot*, Luc.*Macr*.17.

II. *fighting as a solider*, opp. ναυμάχος, Plu.*Alex*.38; π. ἀνήρ Id.*Ant*.64.

πεζονομικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the management of quadrupeds* (opp. birds); ἡ π. ἐπιστήμη the business *of managing them*, Pl.*Plt*.265c, cf. 264e; τὸ π. ib. 267b.

πεζονόμος, ον, *commanding by land*, A.*Pers*.76 (lyr.).

πεζοπορέω, *go on foot*, X.*Eq.Mag*.4.1.

II. *go by land, march*, Plb.3.68.14, Luc.*Alex*.53.

πεζοπορία, ἡ, *land-journey*, Hdn.*Epim*.105.

πεζοπόρος, ον, *going by land*, οὐ ναύταν ποσσὶ δὲ π. *AP*12.53 (Mel.); ναύτην ἠπείρου, π. πελάγους, of Xerxes, ib. 9.304 (Parmen.).

πεζός, ή, όν, (v. πούς):

1. in Poets, esp. Ep.,

a. *on foot, walking*, πεζοί *fighters on foot*, opp. those in chariots, πεζοί θ' ἱππῆές τε Il.8.59, cf. 5.13, 11.150; πλῆτο δὲ πᾶν πεδίον πεζῶν τε καὶ ἵππων Od.17.436, cf. 9.50.

b. *on land, going by land*, opp. sea-faring, esp. in Od.; εἰ δ' ἐθέλεις π., πάρα τοι δίφρος τε καὶ ἵπποι3.324; οὐ μὲν γάρ τί σε πεζὸν ὀΐομαι ἐνθάδ' ἱκέσθαι 1.173; ἔφθης πεζὸς ἰὼν ἢ ἐγὼ σὺν νηῒ μελαίνῃ 11.58, cf. Pi.*P*.10.29; ἐν νηῒ θοῇ ἢ π. Il.24.438.

2. in Prose, ὁ π. (with or without στρατός),

a. sts. *infantry*, opp. cavalry (ἡ ἵππος), Hdt.1.80, 4.128; σὺν δυνάμει καὶ π. καὶ ἱππικῇ X.*Cyr*.2.4.18; but,

b. more freq. *land-force, army*, opp. naval force, Hdt.4.97, 6.95, Th.1.47, 2.94, etc.; τὸ π. v.l. in Hdt.7.81; στρατιὰ καὶ ναυτικὴ καὶ π. Th.6.33, cf. 7.16 (and v. πεζικός); ἡ π. στρατιὰ καὶ τὸ ναυτικόν Lys.2.34, cf. A.*Pers*.558 (lyr.), 719, 728 (both troch.); οἱ μὲν ἐφ' ἵππων,

οἱ δ' ἐπὶ ναῶν, πεζοί τε βάδην ib. 19; τὰ π. κράτιστοι strongest *by land*, Th.4.12; καὶ ναυσὶ καὶ πεζοῖσι Ar.*Ach*.622; π. μάχαισιν Id.*Eq*.567; ἡ π. μάχη battle *by land*, Pl.*Lg*.707c; ἐν τοῖς ναυτικοῖς κινδύνοις, ὥσπερ ἐν τοῖς π. Isoc.4.91.

3. of animals, *land*, opp. birds and fishes, τὰ π. καὶ τὰ πτηνά *beasts* and birds, Pl.*Smp*.207a, cf. *Plt*.264e; π. καὶ ἔνυδρον ib. 288a, cf. *Lg*.823b, Arist.*Top*.143[b]1, etc.; ἡ π. θήρα Pl.*Sph*.222b, cf. *Lg*.824a.

II. metaph. (cf. αὐτὰρ ejgw; Mousevwn pezo;n e[peimi nomovn Call.*fr*.112.9 Pf.), of language, *prosaic*, λόγοι π. *prose* (cf. III. 3), D.H.*Comp*.6, Paus.4.61; διὰ πεζῶν [λ.] Phld.*Mus*.p.87 K.; λόγος *POxy*.724.10 (ii A.D.); ἡ π. διάλεκτος D.H.*Comp*.3; ἡ π. λέξις ib. 1; opp. ἡ ἔμμετρος, ib. 4; ἡ π. alone, Str.1.2.6; τινὰ καὶ πεζὰ καὶ ἐν ἔπεσι ποιήματα D.C.69.3; π. τις ποιητική, of bombastic prose, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.8; κομιδῇ πεζὸν καὶ χαμαιπετές ib. 16, cf. Plu.2.853c; τὰ ἄγαν π. καὶ κακόμετρα [ὀνόματα] ib. 747f; π. ὀνόματα, opp. ποιητικά, Demetr.*Eloc*.167.

2. of verse, *unaccompanied by music*, καὶ πεζὰ καὶ φορμικτά S.*Fr*.16; πεζῷ γόῳ· ἄνευ αὐλοῦ ἢ λύρας, Phot.; cf. III. 2.

3. *common, ordinary*, ἑταῖραι Theopomp.Hist.205; μόσχοι Eup.169; π. αὐλητρίς Pl.Com.155.

III. dat. fem. πεζῇ (sc. ὁδῷ) as Adv.,

1. *on foot*, opp. σὺν ἵππῳ, X.*Oec*.5.5.

b. more commonly, *by land*, Hdt.2.159, Th.2.94, etc.; π. ἕπεσθαι to follow *by land*, Hdt.7.110, 115; στρατιὰν μέλλων π. πορεύσειν Th.4.132; π. πορεύεσθαι X.*An*.5.6.1; οὔτε π. οὔτε κατὰ θάλατταν ib. 5.6.10; καὶ π. καὶ ναυμαχοῦντες *by land* and by sea, D.3.24.

2. *without musical accompaniment* (cf. II. 2), παῦσαι μελῳδοῦσ' ἀλλὰ π. μοι φράσον *Com.Adesp*.601, cf. Pl.*Sph*.237a.

3. regul. Adv. πεζῶς *in prose*, Phld.*Rh*.1.165 S., Suid. s.v. ἱστορῆσαι.

IV. Comp. πεζότερος *more like a foot-journey*, Plu.2.804d; *more like prose*, στίχοι π. τῇ συνθέσει Sch.Il.2.252, etc.: Sup. πεζότατος, τὸ π. μόριον τῆς ψυχῆς Suid. s.v. ψυχή, cf. Procl.*in Ti*.3.317 D.

πεζότης, ητος, ἡ, the *being furnished with feet*, Simp.*in Cat*.100.16.

πεζοφᾰνής, ές, (φαίνομαι) *like prose*, Procl.*in Alc*.p.292 C. (Comp.). **-φόρος,** ον, (πέζα 11.2) *bordered*, ζώματα A.*Fr*.246.

πεῖ, τό, name of the letter π, v. Π:—later **πῖ,** Sch.D.T.p.489 H., etc.

πεῖ, Dor. Adv. *where?* Sophr.5, Theoc.15.33 (*PAntin*.):—indef. **πει,** *anywhere*, *SIG*527.126 (Dreros, iii B.C.).

Πεῖα, τά, games in honour of Antoninus *Pius*, *Delph*.3(1)551.

πειθᾰνάγκη, ἡ, *compulsion under the disguise of persuasion, force majeure, duress*, Plb.21.42.7; π. προσάγειν τισὶ τοῦ συγχωρεῖν Id.*Fr*.194, cf. Cic.*Att*.9.13.4; π. Θετταλική 'Hobson's choice', Zos.1.21, cf. Jul.*Or*.1.32a; euphemism for *torture* or *bastinado*, *PAmh*.2.31.11 (ii B.C.), *PTeb*.5.58 (ii B.C.).

πειθαναλογία, ἡ, *special pleading PLips*.40iii7 (iv A.D.).

πειθάνιος [ᾰ˘], Dor. for πειθήνοις.

πειθανός, πειθανότης, = πιθ-, *CPHerm*.7.20 (iii A.D.), *CPR*232.13 (ii A.D.).

πειθάνωρ [ᾱ], ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *obeying men, obedient*, A.*Ag*.1639.

πειθαρχέω, *obey one in authority*, abs., πειθαρχεῖ .., ἄπληκτος ὥσπερ ἵππος Eup.232, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1262[b]3: mostly c. dat., π. πατρί S.*Tr*.1178; τοῖς νόμοισι Ar.*Ec*.762; τοῖς ἐφεστῶσι X.*Mem*.3.5.19, cf. Pl.*R*.538d, ὡς ἂν .. τοῖς πηδαλίοις ἡ ναῦς π. Cratin.139; τοῖς προσταχθεῖσιν Isoc.3.13; τῷ λόγῳ Arist.*Pol*.1295[b]6: c. gen. (cf. πείθω B. I. 3), ἐπιταγμάτων *Epist*.Darei. in *SIG*22.7 (v B.C.); στρατηγοῦ *OGI*12.11 (Priene, iii B.C.), cf. 244.38 (Syria, ii B.C.); τινος *PGiss*.2.16 (ii B.C.):—Med., ἔθνος .. πειθαρχέεσθαο ἑτοῖμον Hdt.5.91.

πειθαρχησις, εως, ἡ, = sq., Eustr.*in EN*118.10.

πειθαρχία, ἡ, *obedience to command*, A.*Th*.224, S.*Ant*.676, Isoc.12.115, Pl.*R*.538e.

πειθαρχικός, ή, όν, *obeying readily*, Arist.*EN*1102[b]31; τοῖς νόμοις Id.*Metaph*.1061[a]25.

πειθαρχος, ον, (ἀρχή) obedient. π. φρήν A.*Pers*.374.

πειθήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *persuaded, obedient*, Nonn.*D*.24.171, 34.92, al.; μῦθος ib. 8.165.

II. *persuading, convincing*, φωνή Tryph.456.

πειθήνιος, Dor. **-άνιος** [ᾱ], ον, (ἡνία) *obedient to the rein*, of a horse, Plu.*Lyc*.30: metaph., Id.2.592c: generally, *obedient*, γυνή M.Ant.1.17, *Hymn.Is*.101, cf. Plu.2.90b; στράτευμα *well-disciplined*, Onos.10.9; ψυχή Hierocl.*in CA*16p.456 M.; τὸ π. *submissiveness, docility*, Plu.2.442c. Adv. -ίως ib. 102e, Ph.1.184; in Surgery, *gently*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.18.15, Sor.1.70[b], 2.10.

II. Act., *that makes obedient*, χαλινοί Plu.2.369c; λόγος Vett.Val.150.28.

πειθηνίς, ίδος, fem. adj., = πειθήνιος II, πατρὸς π. βουλῇ *Orac.Chald*.81.2 P.

πειθοδῐκαιόσῠνος, ον, *pleading the cause of justice* or *obedient to justice*, *PMag.Lond*.46.403.

πειθός, ή, όν, = πιθανός 1Ep.Cor.2.4.

πείθω, *persuade*, impf. ἔπειθον Il.22.91, etc.; Ep. and Lyr. πεῖθον 16.842, B.8.16: fut. πείσω Il.9.345, etc.; Ep. inf. πεισέμεν 5.252: aor. I ἔπεισα Pi.*O*.2.80, A.*Eu*.84, Ar.*Pl*.304, etc. (Hom. has only opt. πείσειε Od.14.123); Aeol. part. πείσαις Pi.*O*.3.16: oar. 2 ἔπῐθον Id.*P*.3.65 (poet. πίθον), Corinn.*Supp*.2.58 (poet. dual πιθέταν), A.*Supp*.941, Ar.*Pl*.949, Theoc.22.64, used by Hom. only in Ep. redupl. forms πεπίθωμεν Il.9.112, πεπίθοιμι 23.40, A.R.3.14, πεπῐθεῖν Il.9.184, A.R.3.536, πεπῐθών Pi.*I*.4.90 S.-M. (v. infr.), πεπιθοῦσα Il.15.26 (ind. not in Il. or Od., πέπιθον A.R.1.964, πέπιθε *h.Ap*.275): pf. πέπεικα Lys.26.7, Is.8.24, Isoc.14.15:—Med. and Pass. **πείθομαι,** obey, Il.1.79, etc.: fut. πείσομαι ib. 289, etc.: aor. 2 ἐπῐθόμην, Ep. πιθόμην 5.201, ἐπίθετο Ar.*Nu*.73, ἐπίθοντο Il.3.260, *IG*2.29.14, redupl. πεπίθοντο Orph.*Fr*.135; imper. πίθεο Pi.*P*.1.59, πιθοῦ S.*Ant*.992, pl. πίθεσθε A.*Eu*.794; subj. πίθωμαι Il.18.273, etc.; opt. πιθοίμην 4.93, etc. (redupl. πεπίθοιτο 10.204); inf. πιθέσθαι 7.293, etc. (πεπιθέσθαι *AP*14.75); part. πιθόμενος S.*Ph*.1226: aor. 1 Med. ἐπεισάμην *IG*12(5).720.5 (Andros, ii B.C.), Aristid.1.391 J., Sopat.in Rh.8.150 W.: fut. Pass. πεισθήσομαι S.*Ph*.624, Pl.*Sph*.248e, etc.: aor. 1 ἐπείσθην A.*Eu*.593, S.*OT*526, Ar.*Nu*.866, X.*An*.7.7.29: pf. πέπεισμαι A.*Pers*.697, E.*El*.578, Pl.*Prt*.328e; Thess. pf. inf. πεπεῖστειν *IG*9(2).517.16 (Larissa, iii B.C.).

II. intr. tenses of Act., in pass. sense, pf. 2 πέποιθα Il.4.325, etc. (not freq. in Prose); imper. πέπεισθι A.*Eu*.599 codd.; 2 sg. subj. πεποίθῃς Il.1.524; Ep.1 pl. πεποίθομεν (for -ωμεν) Od.10.335; opt. πεποιθοίη Ar.*Ach*.940: plpf. ἐπεποίθειν Il.16.171; 3 pl. ἐπεποίθεσαν Hdt.9.88; Ep. πεποίθεα Od.4.434, 8.181; 1 pl. ἐπέπιθμεν Il.2.341, 4.159: redupl. πεπιθών Pi.*I*.4.90 S.-M.

III. as if from **πῐθέω,** Hom. has fut. πῐθήσω Od.21.369 (*obey*): aor. part. πῐθήσας Il.4.398 (*trust*), cf. Hes.*Op*.359, 671, Pi.*P*.4.109, A.*Ch*.618 (lyr.), Lyc.735; redupl. aor. subj. πεπῐθήσω trans., Il.22.223:—also Aeol. **πίθημι,** part. πίθεος Alc.*Supp*.9.4.

A. Act., *prevail upon, persuade*, usu. by fair means, τινα Il.9.345, etc.; πεπιθεῖν φρένας Αἰακίδαο ib. 184; σοὶ δὲ φρένας ἄφροι πεῖθε 16.842; τοῦ θυμὸν ἐνὶ στήθεσσιν ἔπειθον 9.587, cf. Od.7.258, 23.337; Ἕκτορι θυμὸν ἔπειθε Il.22.78: c. acc. pers. et inf., *persuade* one *to* .., ib. 223, A.*Eu*.724, etc.; π. τινὰς ὥστε δοῦναι, etc., Hdt.6.5, cf. Th.3.31, etc.; ὥστε μὴ .. S.*Ph*.901; later ἵνα .. Ev.Matt.27.20,

Plu.2.181a; π. τινᾶς ὡς χρὴ .., ὡς ἔστι .., Pl.*R*.327c, 364b; π. τινὰ ἐς τὴν ὁμολογίαν Th.5.76; κοὐδείς γέ μ' ἂν πείσειεν .. τὸ μὴ ἐλθεῖν Ar.*Ra*.68; πείθω ἐμαυτόν I *persuade* myself, *am persuaded, believe*, Th.6.33, And.1.70, Pl.*Grg*.453b, etc.; also π. τι ὠφέλιμον ὄν Th.4.17: freq. in part., πείσας *by persuasion, by fair means*, opp. ἐν δόλῳ, S.*Ph*.102, cf. 612; opp. βίᾳ, *Trag.Adesp*.402; πόλιν πείσας *having obtained* the city's *consent*, S.*OC*1298; δᾶμον πείσαις λόγῳ Pi.*O*.3.16; μὴ πείσας unless *by leave*, Pl.*Lg*.844e; οὐ πείσαντες τὸν δῆμον Aeschin.3.41; πείθοντες, opp. βίᾳ, X.*An*.5.5.11; π. γυναῖκα, opp. βιάζεσθαι, Id.*Cyr*.6.1.34; πέπεικε, opp. ἠνάγκακε, Pl.*Hipparch*.232b (but π. ἀνάγκῃ D.C.62.16, cf. πειθανάγκη): with neut. pron., *persuade* one to or of a thing, τοῦτό γε οὐκ ἔπειθε τοὺς Φωκαιέας Hdt.1.163, cf. A.*Pr*.1064 (anap.), Pl.*R*.399b, etc.; ἔπειθον οὐδέν' οὐδέν A.*Ag*.1212; μὴ πεῖθ' ἃ μὴ δεῖ *do* not *attempt to persuade* me to .., S.*OC*1442; also τοιάνδ' ἔπειθε ῥῆσιν *addressed* them thus, A.*Supp*.615.

2. *prevail on by entreaty*, Il.24.219, Od.14.363; τότε κέν μιν ἱλασσάμενοι πεπίθοιμεν Il.1.100; ὥς κέν μιν ἀρεσσάμενοι πεπίθωμεν 9.122, cf. 181, 386, Hes.*Sc*.450; Ζηνὸς ἦτορ λιταῖς Pi.*O*.2.80, cf. Pl.*R*.366a, *Ap*.37d: c. dupl. acc. τὸν φόρον ὑποτελῶ Ἀθηναίοισιν, ὅν ἂν πείθω Ἀθηναίους *IG*1.39.27.

II. in bad sense, *talk over, mislead*, ἐπεὶ οὐ παρελεύσεαι οὐδέ με πείσεις Il.1.132, cf. 6.360; ἔληθε δόλῳ καὶ ἔπειθεν Ἀχαιούς Od.2.106, cf. 14.123; πεπιθοῦσα θυέλλας Il.15.26.

2. π. τινὰ χρήμασι *birbe*, Hdt.8.134, Lys.21.10; π. ἐπὶ μισθῷ οι μισθῷ, Hdt.8.4, 9.33, Th.2.96, etc. (Pass., χρήμασι πεισθείς Id.1.137): prov., δῶρα θεοὺς πείθει Hes.*Fr*.272; πείθειν τινά alone, Lys.7.21, X.*An*.1.3.19, Act.Ap.12.20.

3. of food, *tempt*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.84.

B. Pass. and Med. *to be prevailed on, won over, persuaded*, abs., Il.5.201, etc.; imper. freq. in Trag., πείθου *be persuaded*, S.*OC*520, *El*.1015, E.*Fr*.440; but πιθοῦ *comply*, S.*OC*1181,*El*.1207: c. inf.. *to be persuaded* to do, Id.*Ph*.624; πείθεσθέ μοι πρύτανιν ἑλέσθαι Pl.*Prt*.338a; also πείθεσθαί τινι ὥστε .. Th.2.2; ὅ .. ὑμεῖς .. ἥκιστ' ἂν ὀξέως πείθοισθε (sc. πρᾶξαι) Id.6.34; ἑκὼν καὶ πεπεισμένος of one's own *free will*, *POxy*.iv p 203 (iv A.D.), etc.; τὰ μὲν παρ' ἡμῶν ἴσθι σοι πεπεισμένα we are *won over* to you, Ar.*Th*.1170.

2. πείθεσθαί τινι *listen to* one, *obey* him, Il.1.79, etc.; τοῖς ἐν τέλει βεβῶσι π. S.*Ant*.67; τοῖς ἄρχουσι, τῷ νόμῳ, X.*Cyr*.1.2.8, *An*.7.3.39; μᾶλλον τῷ θεῷ ἢ ὑμῖν Pl.*Ap*.29d: sts. c. dupl. dat., ἔπεσι, μύθοισι π. τινί, Il.1.150, 23.157: without dat. pers., ἐπείθετο μύθῳ 1.33, cf. Od.17.117; γήραϊ πείθεσθαι yield. *succumb* to old age, Il.23.645; στυγερῇ πειθώμεθα δαιτί *let us comply with* the custom of eating, sad thought the meal be, ib. 48; νῦν μὲν πειθώμεθα νυκτὶ μελαίνῃ, of leaving off the labours of the day, 8.502; ἀδίκοις ἔργμασι π. Sol.4.11, 13.12.

b. with Adj. neut., σημάντορι πάντα πιθέσθαι *obey* him *in* all things, Od.17.21; ὅ τιν' οὐ πείσεσθαι ὀΐω wherein I think some *will* not *obey*, Il.1.289, cf. 4.93, 7.48, Hdt.6.100, etc.; πάντ' ἔγωγε πείσομαι S.*Aj*.529; πείσομαι δ' ἃ σοὶ δοκεῖ Id.*Tr*.1180; οὐ .. πείθομαι τὸ δρᾶν Id.*Ph*.1252; μύθοις .. πεισθεὶς ἀφανῆ E.*Hipp*.1288 (anap.), cf. Lys.22.3: rarely with Noun in acc., χρήμασι πεισθῆναι [τὴν ἀναχώρησιν] Th.2.21 (s.v.l.).

3. c. gen., four times in Hdt., πείθεσθαί τινος 1.126, 5.29, 33, 6.12, cf. E.*IA*726, Th.7.73; πείσθητί μευ Herod.1.66; κείνου .. πιθοίατο vulg. in Il.10.57.

II. πείθεσθαί τινι *believe, trust in*, πείθεθ' ἑταίρῳ Od.20.45; οἰωνοῖσι Il.12.238; τεράεσσι θεῶν καὶ Ζηνὸς ἀρωγῇ 4.408; ἐνυπνίῳ Pi.*O*.13.79; λεγομένοισι Hdt.2.146, etc.: c. acc. et inf., *believe that* .., οὐ γάρ πω ἐπείθετο ὅν πατέρ' εἶναι Od.16.192, cf. Hdt.1.8, etc.: c. dat. pers. et inf., π. τινὶ μὴ εἶναι χρήματα, = ὅτι χρήματα οὐκ ἔχει, X.*An*.7.8.3: with ὡς, οὐ πείσονται ὡς σὺ αὐτὸς οὐκ ἠθέλησας Pl.*Cri*.44c, cf. *R*.391b: with neut. Adj. or Pron., τὰ περὶ Αἴγυπτον τοῖσι λέγουσι αὐτὰ π., οὐκ ἐπείθοντο τὰ ἐσαγγελθέντα, Hdt.2.12, 8.81; πείθεσθε τούτῳ ταῦτα Ar.*Th*.592; ταῦτ' ἐγώ σοι οὐ πείθομαι I *do* not *take* this *on your word*, Pl.*Ap*.25e, cf. *Phdr*.235b; abs., ὡς ἐγὼ πείθομαι Phld.*Po*.5.34.

b. π. τινὰ ὅπως .. *to believe of* him, that .., E.*Hipp*.1251.

III. pf. 2 πέποιθα *trust, rely on*, c. dat. pers. velrei, Il.4.325, etc. (not freq. in early Prose, as αὐτῷ πεποιθέναι Pl.*Mx*.248a): c. dat. et inf., οὔ πω χερσὶ πέποιθα ἄνδρ' ἀπαμύνασθαι Od.16.71, cf. Il.13.96, etc.: c. dat., οἷσι .. μαρναμένοισι πέποιθε Od.16.98: later c. inf. only, πέποιθα τοῦτ' ἐπισπάσειν κλέος I *trust* to win this fame, S.*Aj*.769; αἰχμὴν .. μᾶλλον θεοῦ σέβειν πεποιθώς *daring to* .., A.*Th*.530: once in Hdt., χρήμασι ἐπεποίθεσαν διώσεσθαι 9.88: rarely c. acc. et inf., πέποιθα .. τὸν πυρφόρον ἥξειν κεραυνόν A.*Th*.444; εἴ τις πέποιθεν ἑαυτῷ Χριστοῦ εἶναι 2Ep.Cor.10.7; π. εἴς τινας ὅτι .. Ep.Gal.5.10; ἐπί τινας ὅτι .. 2Ep.Cor.2.3; ἐπὶ χρήμασι Ev.Marc.10.24: abs., ὄφρα πεποίθῃς that *you may feel confidence*, Il.1.524. Od.13.344; πεποιθώς *in sure confidence*, LXXDe.33.28.

IV. post-Hom. pf. Pass. πέπεισμαι *believe, trust*, c. dat., νεκροῖσι A.*Eu*.599; ὀνείροις E.*Hel*.1190, etc.: c. acc. et inf., συνοίσειν ταῦτα πέπ. D.4.51, cf. Pl.*R*.368a; abs., νῦν δὲ πέπεισμαι Id.*Prt*.328e; πεπεισμένος ἔκ τινων λογίων *persuaded* by .., Plu.*Rom*.14; πεπείσμεθα περὶ ὑμῶν τὰ κρείττονα Ep.Hebr.6.9. (Cf. Lat. *fīdo, fides*.)

Πειθώ, gen. όος, contr. οῦς, ἡ, Ion. acc. πειθοῦν (v. infr. II. 3):—Persuasion. as a goddess, Hes.*Op*.73, Th.349, Sapph.135, Ibyc.5, Pi.*P*.9.39, *Fr*.123.10, A.*Supp*.1040 (lyr.), Men.*Epit*.338, Hermesian.11, Paus.1.22.3, 2.7.7; Πειθὼ καὶ Ἀναγκαίη Hdt.8.111; Π. καὶ Βία Plu.*Them*.21, *SEG*33.643 (Rhodes, 100 B.C.).

2. as epith. of Aphrodite, *IG*9(2).236 (Pharsalus, v B.C.), *ABSA*47.190 (Cnidus, iv/iii B.C.).

II. as Appellat., *persuasiveness*, πειθοῦς ἐπαοιδαῖσιν A.*Pr*.173 (anap.), etc.; π. τις ἐπεκάθιζεν ἐπὶ τοῖς χείλεσιν, of Pericles, Eup.94.5; ἀργύριον παρά του πειθοῖ λαβών X.*Mem*.1.7.5; πειθοῦς δημιουργός ἐστιν ἡ ῥητορική Pl.*Grg*.453a; δύο εἴδη πειθοῦς, τὸ μὲν πίστιν παρεχόμενον ἄνευ τοῦ εἰδέναι, τὸ δ' ἐπιστήμην ib. 454e; πειθοῖ καὶ βίᾳ *be persuasion* or compulsion, Id.*Lg*.722b; μετὰ πειθοῦς ib. 720d.

2. *persuasion* in the mind, A.*Ag*.385 (lyr.).

3. *means of persuasion, inducement*, E.*IA*104; πειθώ τινα ζητεῖν Ar.*Nu*.1398; κοίην οὐ προσήγαγον πειθοῦν αὐτῷ*;* Herod.6.75.

4. *obedience*, X.*Cyr*.2.3.19, 3.3.8, Hierocl.*in CA*5p.427 M.; τῶν παρηγγελμένων *POxy*.474.37 (ii A.D.).

πεικαμμαῖς· ὀξείαις καὶ λεπταῖς, Hsch.

πεικόν· πικρόν, πευκεδανόν, Id.

πεῖκος, πείκω, v. πέκος, πέκω.

πεῖλα, ἡ, Lat. *pila, pier, mole*, *IEphes*.23.17 (ii A.D.) (pl.).

πειλῐπής, v. πιλιπής.

πειλός· πᾶν τὸ πεπιλωμένον (-πηλ- cod.), Id.

πεῖν, later form for πιεῖν, v. πίνω.

πεῖνα, Ion. **πείνη,** ης, ἡ, *hunger, famine*, πείνη δ' οὔ ποτε δῆμον ἐπέρχεται Od.15.407; πεῖνα (v.l. πείνη) καὶ δίψα Pl.*R*.585a; δίψαν .. καὶ πεῖναν ib. 437d; δίψα καὶ πεῖνα Arist.*de An*.414[b]11; πείνην τε καὶ δίψος Pl.*Phlb*.34d; πείνη ib. 31e, *Ly*.221a: pl., δίψαι καὶ πεῖναι Arist.*Rh*.1389[a]9.

2. metaph., *hunger* or *longing for* a thing, διὰ μαθημάτων πείνην Pl.*Phlb*.52a. (In nom. and acc. sg. Pl. usu. has πείνη -ην, v. supr.)

πείνα, v. πίννα; cf. πινώτιον.

πεινᾰλέος, α, ον, *hungry*, *Com.Adesp*.29 D., *AP*6.218 (Alc.), Opp.*C*.4.94; π. πίνακες *empty* dishes, *AP*11.313 (Lucill.); διψᾶδες καὶ π. Plu.2.129b.

πεινάω, forms in αε contr. into η not ᾱ (as in διψάω, cf. Phryn.42), πεινῇς, -ῇ Ar.*Eq*.1270; inf. πεινῆν Id.*Nu*.441, Pl.595, Pl.*Grg*.496c; Ep. πεινήμεναι Od.20.137 (only here in Od.): impf. ἐπείνων X.*HG*6.2.15: fut. πεινήσω Hdt.2.13, Ar.*Pl*.539, X.*Mem*.2.1.17; later πεινάσω [ᾱ] LXXSi.24.21, al., Apoc.7.16: aor. ἐπείνησα X.*Cyr*.8.3.39, ἐπείνᾱσα LXXGe.41.55, Luc.Epigr.50, Aesop.62, Ps.-Callisth.3.6: pf. πεπείνηκα Pl.*R*.606a: later we find the contr. of αε into ᾱ, ἐπείνας, πεινᾷ -ᾶν, LXXDe.25.18, Ep.Rom.12.20, etc.: (πεῖνα):—*to be hungry*, πεινάων, of a lion, Il.3.25; λέοντε .. ἄμφω πεινάοντε 16.758; λέοντα .. μέγα πεινάοντα 18.162; κακῶς π. *to be starved*, Hdt.2.13, 14; π. βάδην Ar.*Ach*.535; thrice in Trag., πεινῶσα S.*Fr*.199;πεινῶντι E.*Fr*.895, Achae.25; πεινᾶντι δὲ μηδὲ ποτένθῃς Theoc.15.148: metaph., πεινῆν φασι τὴν γῆν Thphr.*HP*8.6.2.

II. c. gen., *hunger after*, σίτου δ' οὐκέτ' ἔφη πεινήμεναι Od.20.137.

2. metaph., *hunger, crave after*, χρημάτων X.*Cyr*.8.3.39, etc.; ἐπαίνου Id.*Oec*.13.9; simply, *to be in want of, lack*, πεινῶντες ἀγαθῶν Pl.*R*.521a; μάλα π. συμμάχων X.*Cyr*.7.5.50, etc.: later c. acc., οἱ π. καὶ διψῶντες τὴν δικαιοσύνην Ev.Matt.5.6. [ᾱ in uncontr. forms in Hom. With this the Dor. contractions δια-πεινᾶμες (v. διαπεινάω) and πεινᾶντι Theoc. l.c., and the Att. contractions (-η- from -ηε-) agree; but πεινῶντι Dor.3 pl. pers. ind. in X.*HG*1.1.23 codd. points to -ἄοντι.]

πεινέω, Ion. for foreg., Hsch.

πεινη, v. πεῖνα.

πεινητικός, ή, όν, *suffering from hunger*, Arist.*EE*1222[a]36, Plu.2.635e (Comp.):— later **-ᾱτικός,** ib. 204d.

πεινώδης, ες, = foreg., Gal.7.576.

πεινωλκός, όν, dub. in *Hymn.Is*.55.

πεῖρα, ας (Ion. πεῖρα, acc. πεῖραν, gen. -ης), Aeol. **πέρρα** Choerob. in *An.Ox*.2.252: ἡ:—*trial, attempt*, π. τοι μαθήσιος ἀρχά Alcm.63; opp. δόξα, Thgn.571; πείρᾳ δ' οὐ προσωμίλησά πω S.*Tr*.591; πικρὰν πεῖραν τολμήσειν Id.*El*.471; πείρᾳ σφαλῆναι Th.1.70; ἢν μὲν ξυμβῇ ἡ π. Id.3.3; πείρᾳ θην πάντα τελεῖται Theoc.15.62; πεῖραν ἔχοντες *being proved*, Pi.*N*.4.76; but πεῖραν ἔχειν τινός to have *experience* of .., X.*Cyr*.4.1.5; π. τινῶν ἔχειν ὅτι .. Id.*An*.3.2.16; π. ἔχει τῆς γνώμης involves *a trial* of your resolution, Th.1.140; πεῖράν τινος λαμβάνειν or λαβεῖν to make *trial* or *proof* of .., E.*Fr*.691, Isoc.12.236, Pl.*Grg*.448a, X.*An*.6.6.33, etc.; also, gain *experience* of .., ἐν ἑαυτῷ ib. 5.8.15; π. λ. τινός, ὅπως ἔχει Pl.*Prt*.342a; π. λ. τινός, εἰ ἄρα τι λέγει Id.*Thg*.129d; πεῖράν τινος διδόναι (cf. Lat. *specimen sui edere*) Darei *Epist*. *in SIG*.22.21, Th.1.138, Isoc.3.45; π. τῆς δόξης δοῦναι Th.6.11; π. ἔργῳ δεδωκέναι D.18.107, cf. 195; π. ἀλλήλων λαμβάνοντες καὶ διδόντες Pl.*Prt*.348a; πεῖραν ποιήσασθαι Th.1.53; π. ποιεῖσθαι εἰ .. Id.2.20; ταῖς π. βασανίζειν Arist.*GA*747[a]3; πεῖραν καθεῖναι Ael.*VH*2.13, cf. *NA*1.39; π. δέξασθαι *undertake*, Plu.*Pyrrh*.5.

2. with Preps., ἀπὸ πείρης by *experiment*, opp. αὐτόματον, Hdt.7.9.γ´; διὰ πείρας ἰέναι Pl.*Ax*.369a; διὰ π. ἔργων ἐλήλυθε Onos.*Praef*.7; ἀποδοκιμασθῆναι διὰ τῆς π. Arist.*Pol*.1341[a]37; ἐς πεῖραν ἤλθομεν φίλων E.*Heracl*.309, etc.; ἰέναι ἐς τὴν π. τοῦ ναυτικοῦ *try* an action by sea, Th.7.21; ἀκοῆς κρείσσων ἐς π. ἔρχεται turns out *on trial* greater than report, Id.2.41; ἐκ τῆς π. δῆλον Arist.*Pr*.938[b]38; Κύρου ἐν πείρᾳ γενέσθαι to have been *acquainted* with Cyrus., X.*An*.1.9.1; ἐν π. τέλος διαφαίνεται Pi.*N*.3.70; ἐπὶ πείρᾳ by way of *test* or *trial*, Ar.*Av*.583; ἐπὶ π. δούς *on trial*, Men.118; π. θανάτου πέρι καὶ ζωᾶς a *contest* for .., Pi.*N*.9.28.

II. *attempt on* or *against* one, πεῖράν τιν' ἐχθρῶν ἁρπάσαι *a means of attacking* .., S.*Aj*.2; τοιοῦδε φωτὸς π. εὖ φυλακτέον A.*Th*.499; esp. *attempt to seduce* a woman, Plu.*Thes*.26, *Cim*.1: abs., *attempt, enterprise*, A.*Pers*.719 (troch.), Th.3.20; πεῖραν ἀφορμᾶν to go forth upon *an enterprise*, S.*Aj*.290; cf. πειρατής. (Cf. Lat. *experior, peritus*.)

πειρά, ἡ, *sharp point*, κοπάνων A.*Ch*.860 (anap.).

πειράζω, (πεῖρα) used by early authors only in pers. and impf., the other tenses being supplied by πειράω, -άομαι: Cret. fut. πειράξω *GDI*5181: aor. 1 imper. πείρᾰσον *AP*11.183 (Lucill.): aor. Pass. ἐπειράσθην LXXWi.11.9, Ev.Matt.4.1: pf. part. πεπειρασμένος Ep.Hebr.4.15:—*make proof* or *trial of*, c. gen., Od.16.319, 23.114: abs., 9.281.

2. c. inf., *attempt* to do, Plb.2.6.9, LXXJd.6.39, Act.Ap.16.7, 24.6; π. τι *attempt* a thing, ἄλλος ἄλλην ἐπ' ἐμὲ πειράζει τέχνην Luc.*Trag*.149, cf. S.E.*M*.1.40; τόδε τόξον *make trial of, Anacreont*. 31.24: abs., *make an attempt*, Plb.*Fr*.195.

3. Pass., ἤθη .. ἐν χρόνῳ πειράζεται *are tried, proved*, Men.*Mon*.573; *to be experienced*, Phld.*Sign*.32.

II. c. acc. pers., *try, tempt* a person, *put* him *to the test*, LXXGe.22.1, al.; ἑαυτοὺς πειράζετε, εἰ .. 2Ep.Cor.13.5.al.; τί πειράζετε τὸν Κύριον*;* LXXEx.17.2, cf. Act.Ap.15.10, 1Ep.Cor.10.9, al. pass., πειράζεται τὰ νήπια ποίας τινὰς ἔχει τὰς τῆς φυχῆς διαθέσεις D.S.2.58.

2. in bad sense, *seek to seduce, tempt*, Ἀθηναίην A.R.3.10: abs., ὁ πειράζων *the Tempter*, 1Ep.Thess.3.5, etc.:—Pass., *to be sorely tried*, πειραζομένη βασανίζομαι *PLit.Lond*.52.5; στομακάκκῃ Str.16.4.24; *to be attacked*, ὑποχύσει Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.54; ἐπιληψίᾳ Cyran.47; *to be tempted to sin*, Ev.Matt.4.1, al.

Πειραῖα, τά, *the Dionysia in Piraeus*, *IG*2.1028.16 (100 B.C.), etc.

Πειραιεύς or **Πειρᾶεύς**, (v. infr.), ὁ, *Piraeus*: gen. Πειραιέως, Att. Πειραιῶς Th.2.93, Isoc.16.46, D.8.7, 24.134, Moer.p.314 P.; dat. Πειραιεῖ X.*HG*2.4.30; acc. Πειραιᾶ ib. 5.4.34, Th.2.93, Pl.*R*.327a, D.17.26; Ion. Πειραιέα Hdt.8.85:—Loc. **Πειραιοῖ,** *in Piraeus*, X.*HG*2.4.32, Ael.*VH*2.13; **Πειραιόθεν,** *from P*., Alciphr.2.4—The form **Πειραεύς** is freq. in Inscrr., *IG*2.2459[b]2, etc.; Πειρᾶέως *AP*6.349 (Phld.); Πειρᾶῖεῖ Ar.*Pax*165, but -αῖεῖ ib. 145:—Adj. **Πειραϊκός,** ή, όν, *IG*2.456.33, Plu.*Sull*.14, etc.

πειραϊκός, ή, όν, *over the border*, γῆ π. *border*-country, *the March*, f.l. in Th.2.23.

πειραίνω, aor. ἐπείρηνα (v. infr.), (πεῖραρ) *fasten by the ends*, σειρὴν ἐξ αὐτοῦ πειρήναντε *having tied* a rope to .., Od.22.175.

II. poet. for περαίνω (q.v.).

πεῖραρ (also **πεῖρας,** v. infr. I. 5), ᾰτος, τό. Ep., Ion., and Lyr. form of πέρας, *end, limit*, οὐδ' εἴ κε τὰ νείατα πείραθ' ἵκηαι γαίης καὶ πόντοιο Il.8.478, cf. Od.5.463, 11.13.

2. *completion*, οὐ γάρ πω πάντων ἐπὶ πείρατ' ἀέθλων ἤλθομεν the *end* of our labours, 23.248, π. κουροσύνας *AP*6.281 (Leon.Tarent.).

3. *achievement, execution, mode* or *means of execution*, ᾧ παιδὶ ἑκάστου πείρατ' ἔειπε Il.23.350; πείρατ' ἀέθλων δείκνυεν Pi.*P*.4.220; εἰ δέ τις ἀνδρῶν ἡμετέρης τέχνης πείρατά φησιν ἔχειν says he possesses the *secret* (= *power of execution*) of my art, Zeuxis

in *PLG*2.318, cf. *IG*3.399; νίκης πείρατ᾽ ἔχονται ἐν ἀθανάτοισι θεοῖσι the *achievement* of victory is dependent on the gods, Il.7.102; νίκης ἐν θεοῖσι πείρατα Archil.55.

4. *final decision, verdict*, ἐπὶ ἵστορι πεῖραρ ἑλέσθαι Il.18.501.

5. *doom*, ἐκφυγέειν μέγα π. ὀϊζύος Od.5.289; ὥς κεν θᾶσσον ὀλέθρου πείραθ᾽ ἵκηαι Il.6.143; πεῖρας θανάτου Pi.*O*.2.31.

II. *instrument, tool*, ἦλθε δὲ χαλκεὺς ὅπλ᾽ ἐν χερσὶν ἔχων χαλκήϊα, πείρατα τέχνης, ἄκμονά τε σφῦράν τ᾽ εὐποίητόν τε πυράγρην Od.3.433, cf. Sch.D.ad loc.

2. esp. *tackle, rope*, δησάτων σ᾽ .. ὀρθὸν ἐν ἱστοπέδῃ, ἐκ δ᾽ αὐτοῦ πείρατ᾽ ἀνήφθω Od.12.51; οὐδ᾽ ἔτι δεσμά σ᾽ ἔρυκε, λύοντο δὲ πείρατα πάντα *h.Ap*.129: metaph., πτολέμοιο πεῖραρ .. τάνυσσαν Il.13.359: Τρώεσσιν ὀλέθρου πείρατ᾽ ἐφῆπται 7.402; πᾶσιν ὀλέθρου πείρατ᾽ ἐφῆπτο Od.22.33; καιρὸν εἰ φθέγξαιο, πολλῶν πείρατα συντανύσαις ἐν βραχεῖ Pi.*P*.1.81. (περ- ϝr̥, περ- ϝn̥-τ-, cogn. with πείρω, πόρος.)

πείρᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *attempt*, D.C.47.25; esp. *at seduction*, Th.6.56.

πειρασμός, ὁ, *trial*, LXXDe.4.34, al., 1Ep.Pet.4.12; οἱ ἐπὶ τῶν παθῶν π. Dsc.1 *Praef*.5; πειρασμοὶ ἐν τῇ γῇ καὶ θαλάσσῃ Cyran.40.

2. *worry*, LXXEc.5.2.

II. *temptation*, ib. Si.44.20, Ev.Marc.14.38, etc.

πειραστής, οῦ, ὁ, *tempter*, Ammon.*Diff*.p.109 V.

πειραστικός, ή, όν, *fitted for trying* or *testing, tentative*, ἔστι δ᾽ ἡ διαλεκτικὴ π. περὶ ὧν ἡ φιλοσοφία γνωριστική Arist.*Metaph*.1004b25; ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη, ἐπιστήμη) as a branch of dialectic, Id.*SE*169b25; π. λόγοι ib. 165a39, cf. Gal.17(2).350; οἱ π. διάλογοι of Plato, as the Euthyphro, Theaetetus, Meno, Ion, Thrasyll.ap.D.L.3.58 sq. Adv. -κῶς Ascl. *in Metaph*.246.9.

πείρᾱτ(ε)ῖαι, αἱ, *treacherous attacks*, Hsch. s.v. πεῖραι.

πειρᾱτέον, *one must attempt*, c. inf., Pl.*R*.453d, Arist.*EN*1166b28, etc.; π. εἶναι Isoc.5.58:—also **-τέα,** Pl.*Lg*.770b.

πειρᾱτεύω, *to be a pirate*, Str.14.3.2.

II. *attack*, of a robber-band, τινα LXXGe.49.19, prob. in *SIG*582.12 (Delos, ii B.C.):—Pass., Sch.E.*Hec*.934; πειρατευ[όν]των Θραικῶν οὐκ [ὀλίγων τὴν [.. χ]ώραν *IHistriae*15.9 (iii/ii B.C.).

πειρᾱτήριον, Ion. **πειρητ-,** τό, = πεῖρα φόνια πειρατήρια the *trial* for murder, E.*IT*967, cf. LXXJb.7.1; *test*, Hp.*Mul*.1.78, *Nat.Mul*.96, Hld.10.22; *temptation*, *PLond.ined*.2491.8 (iv A.D.).

II. *pirate's nest*, Str.14.5.7, Hld.5.6 (pl.).

2. *gang of brigands* or *pirates*, LXXGe.49.19, D.H.7.37, Ach.Tat.6.21.

πειρᾱτήριος, Ion. **πειρητ-,** ον, *tentative*: *directed to production*, c. gen., θεραπεῖαι κυήσιος -ήριοι Hp.*Steril*.217.

πειρᾱτής, οῦ, ὁ, *brigand*, Plb.4.3.8, LXXJb.16.10(9); esp. *pirate*, Plb.4.6, *Supp.Epigr*.3.378 *B* 11 (Delph., ii/i B.C.), Str.14.3.2, Plu.*Luc*.2, 13, etc.: later word for λῃστής, Ammon.p.109 V.

πειρᾱτικός, ή, όν, *fit for piracy*, Ach.Tat.2.17; *piratical*, σκάφη Ph.2.567; πόλεμος Plu.*Pomp*.30; τὸ π. ἅπαν ib. 45; πλάνη Vett.Val.288.3; τὰ π. *gangs of pirates*, *IG*2.1225.13, Str.514.5.2, Plu.2.779a. Adv. -κῶς Ph.1.664 (Comp.) (also, = πειραστικῶς, Procl.*in Prm*.p.774 S. (s.v.l.)).

πειράω, Il.8.8, etc.: impf. ἐπείρων Th.4.25: fut. -άσω [ᾱ] ib. 9, 4.: aor. ἐπείρᾱσα S.*OC*1276, Ar.*Eq*.517, Th.6.54; pf. πεπείρᾱκα Luc.*Am*.26:—Pass., aor. ἐπειράθην [ᾱ] Th.6.54; cf. πειράζω.

B. more freq. in Med. **πειράομαι,** Il.2.193, 24.390, etc.: fut. -άσομαι [ᾱ] S.*OC*959, etc.; Dor.2 pl. πειρασεῖσθε Ar.*Ach*.743, cf. Hippod.ap. Stob.4.1.94; later πειρᾱθήσομαι *Gp*.12.13.12: aor. ἐπειρᾱσάμην, Ion. ἐπειρησάμην, Od.8.120, Hdt.7.135, Th.2.44, al.; but aor. Pass. ἐπειρήθην, Att. ἐπειράθην [ᾱ], found in med. sense, Il.19.384, al., Hdt.3.152, al., Th.2.5 (v.l.), 33, 6.92, and in later Prose: pf. πεπείρᾱμαι, Ion. -ημαι, Od.3.23, Pi.*Fr*.110, Hdt.9.46, S.*Fr*.584, Antipho 5.1, etc.: 3 pl. plpf. ἐπεπείραντο D.C.*Fr*.24.3, Ion. ἐπεπειρέατο Hdt.7.125. (From πεῖρα.)

A. Act., *attempt, endeavour, try*, c. inf., μήτε τις .. πειράτω διακέρσαι ἐμὸν ἔπος Il.8.8; πειρήσω (δύναμαι) φηλητέων ὄρχαμος εἶναι *h.Merc*.175; π. ἐς τὴν Μηδικὴν ἐσβάλλειν Hdt.6.84, cf. Ar.*V*.1025, al.: folld. by ὡς .., Il.4.66, Od.2.316, etc.; by ὅπως .., 4.545: c. Adj. neut .. πολλὰ πειρῶντες Th.6.38; πάντα Plu.2.1122b: with inf. understood, Th.7.32.

II. c. gen. pers., *make trial of* one, μή μευ πειρατω, for the purpose of persuading, Il.9.345, cf. 24.433; of things, τευχέων A.R.3.1249: in hostile sense, *make an attempt on*, μήλων πειήσοντα Il.12.301, Od.6.134; οὐ πειρᾶν τῆς πόλιος, πρὶν .. Hdt.6.82; π. τοῦ χωρίου Th.1.61; Νισαίας Id.4.70; ἀλλήλων Id.7.38; νυμφείας εὐνᾶς Pi.*N*.5.30.

III. abs., ναυσὶ π. *make an attempt* by sea, Th.4.25; π. ἐπὶ τὴν κώμην ib. 43.

IV. c. acc. rei, *experience*, τύχης ἐπήρειαν Luc.*Am*.46.

2. c. acc. pers., *attempt to seduce*, Ar.*Eq*.517 (ubi v. Sch.), Pl.150, 1067, Lys.1.12, X.*Cyr*.5.2.28, etc.:—Pass., πειραθεὶς ὁ Ἁρμόδιος ὑπὸ Ἱππάρχου Th.6.54, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.227c; v. infr. B. IV, cf. πεῖρα II, παῖδας ἐπείρων Ar.*Pax*763, *V*.1025.

B. more freq. in Med., c. inf., *try to* do, Il.4.5, Hdt.5.71, 6.138, al., Ar.*Pl*.459, X.*Oec*.6.2, Lys.12.64, Isoc.3.41, Pl.*Tht*.186b: c. fut. inf., J.*AJ*17.8.4: the inf. is sts. understood, πειρήσεται (sc. ἀλύξαι) Od.4.417: folld. by εἰ, Il.13.806, Pl.*Phd*.95b; πειρήσεται αἴ κε θέῃσιν Il.18.601; by ἐάν or ἄν, A.*Pr*.327, Pl.*Lg*.638e; by μὴ .., *lest* .., Od.21.394; by ὅπως .., X.*An*.3.2.3: c. part., freq. in Hdt., ἐπειρᾶτο ἐπιών 1.77; προσβαίνων ib. 84; π. βιώμενοι 4.139; π. ἀποσχίζων 6.9, cf. 5, 50, 7.139, al.; π. σκοπῶν Pl.*Tht*.190e· c. neut. Adj., τὰ μεγάλα καὶ τὰ μικρὰ π. X.*Cyr*.1.5.14.

II. most freq. (v. A. II) c. gen.,

1. c. gen. pers., *make trial of* one, Il.10.444, Od.13.336, etc.; νῦν σεῦ, ξεῖνε, ὀΐω πειρήσεσθαι, εἰ .. 19.215; ἕο αὐτοῦ ἐν ἔντεσι .. εἰ οἷ ἐφαρμόσσειε Il.19.384; with gen. not expressed, ἔπεσιν πειρήσομαι 2.73; ἦ πρῶτ᾽ ἐξερέοιτο ἕκαστά τε πειρήσαιτο *test* him in each particular, Od.4.119 (v.l. μυθήσαιτο); π. θεοῦ *make trial of, tempt* a god. Hdt.6.86.γ´, cf. A.*Ag*.1663 (troch.): in hostile sense, πρὶν πειρήσαιτ᾽ Ἀχιλῆος Il.21.580 (with acc. cogn. added ἀέθλους .. ἐπειρήσαντ᾽ Ὀδυσῆος Od.8.23): freq. in Hdt., esp. ἀλλήλων πειρᾶσθαι, as ἐπειρῶντο κατὰ τὸ ἰσχυρὸν ἀλλήλων 1.76; πειρᾶσθέ μου γυναικὸς ὡς ἀφράσμονος A.*Ag*.1401, etc.; π. τῆς Πελοποννήσου *make an attempt* on it, Hdt.8.100; π. τοῦ τείχους Th.2.81.

2. c. gen. rei, *make proof* or *trial of* .., σθένεος Il.15.359; ἥβης 23.432; χειρῶν καὶ σθένεος π., ἢ .. ἦ .. Od.21.282; *try one's chance at* or *in* a work or contest, ἔργου 18.369; ἀέθλου, ἀέθλων, Il.23.707, Od.8.100, etc.; παλαιμοσύνης ib. 126; *make proof of, try* a weapon, τόξου 21.159, 180; νευρῆς ib. 410 (but [ὀϊστοί,] τῶν τάχ᾽ ἔμελλον πειρήσεσθαι arrows whose force they were soon *to make trial of*, i.e. *feel*, ib. 418); also, *make proof of, have experience of*, esp. in pf. Pass., first in Hes., νηῶν *Op*.660; οὐ πεπειρημένοι πρότερον [οἱ] Αἰγύπτιοι Ἑλλήνων Hdt.4.159, cf. Pl.*Phd*.118; πειρασάμενος ἀγαθῶν, δουλείας, Th.2.44, 5.69, cf. Antipho 5.1; κακῶν D.18.253;

ὀρφανίας π., i.e. to be an orphan, Phalar.*Ep*.49; but π. τινὸς μετρίου *find* him moderate *by experience* or *on trial*, Plu.*Aem*.8, cf. Arat.43; also, πεπείρανται ὅτι .. Lys.27.2.

3. abs., *try one's fortune, try the chances of war*, αἴ κε θεὸς πειρώμενος ἐνθάδ' ἵκηται Il.5.129; πειρώμενος ἢ ἐν ἀέθλῳ ἠὲ καὶ ἐν πολέμῳ *making trial of one's powers*, 16.590; Ἕκτορι πειρηθῆναι ἀντιβίην, ἢ .. ἦ .. *to try one's fortune* against him, 21.225; περὶ δ' αὐτῆς πειρηθήτω (sc. τῆς ἵππου) *let* him *try* for her, as a prize, 23.553.

III. *make a trial* or *put* a matter *to the test*, ἐν σοὶ πειρώμεθα Pl.*Phlb*.21a: c. dat. modi, ἐγχείῃ πειρήσομαι Il.5.279; ἐπειρήσαντο πόδεσσι *tried their luck* in the foot-race, Od.8.120, cf. 205; σφαίρῃ 8.377; also π. σὺν ἔντεσι, σὺν τεύχεσι π., Il.5.220, 11.386: but in pf., οὐδέ τί πω μύθοισι πεπείρημαι I *have* not *tried myself, have* not *found my skill*, in words, Od.3.23: abs., ὁ πειραθεὶς πιστεύσει X.*Eq.Mag*.1.16; πεπειραμένος σαφῶς οἶδα *by experience*, Id.*Hier*.2.6.

IV. c. acc. pers., *make an attempt on* (v. A. IV. 2), Διὸς ἄκοιτιν Pi.*P*.2.34.

πειρήθηξαι· πεῖραν λαμβάνῃ, Hsch.

πείρημα, ατος, τό, *limit*, codd. in *App.Anth*.3.186, Gr.Naz.*Carm*.2.1.38.9.

πειρήν, ῆνος, ὁ, a fish, Numen.ap.Ath.7.306c.

πειρητίζω, peirativzw Hsch., only pres. and impf., *attempt, try, prove*, abs., Il.15.615, Od.24.221: c. inf., ῥήγνυσθαι μέγα τεῖχος .. πειρήτιζον Il.12.257; πλήκτρῳ ἐπειρήτιζε *touched the strings* with it, *h.Merc*.53, 419.

II. c. gen. pers., *make trial of*, συβώτεω πειρητίζων εἰ .. Od.14.459; συβώτεω π., ἤ μιν ἔτ' ἐνδυκέως φιλέοι .. ἦ .. 15.304; μή τί μευ, ἠΰτε παιδός .., πειρήτιζε Il.7.235.

2. c. gen. rei, σθένεος καὶ ἀλκῆς Od.22.237; τόξου 21.124, 149.

III. c. acc., στίχας ἀνδρῶν π. *attempt*, i.e. *attack*, the lines, Il.12.47.

πείρινς, ινθος, ἡ, *wicker basket* tied upon the ἅμαξα, *body of the cart*, πείρινθα δὲ δῆσαι ἐπ' αὐτῆς [ἀμάξης] Il.24.190, cf. 267; τὰ μὲν ἐς πείρινθα τίθει Od.15.131.—Hom. only uses the acc. πείρινθα; gen., A.R.3.873: **πείρινθος** cited as nom. by Hsch., (cf. dat. πυρίνθῳ in *PMasp*.303.14 (vi A.D.)), *EM*668.21:—also **πείρινθα,** ibid.

πείρω, aor. 1 ἔπειρα, Ep. πεῖρα Il.7.317, etc.:—Pass., pf. πέπαρμαι 1.246, etc.: aor. ἐπάρην [ᾰ] (ἀνα-) Hdt.4.94:—*pierce, run through*, mostly of cooking, κρέα τ' ὤπτων, ἄλλα τ' ἔπειρον they *spitted* meat, Od.3.33, cf. Paus.4.17.1; in full, μίστυλλόν τ' ἄρ' ἐπισταμένως πεῖράν τ' ὀβελοῖσιν Il.7.317; ἀμφ' ὀβελοῖσιν ἔπειραν *they stuck* the meat round (i.e. on) the spits, 1.465; also ἔγχεϊνύξε .. διὰ δ' αὐτοῦ πεῖρεν ὀδόντων *ran* it *through* his teeth, 16.405: c. acc., τόν γε φίλης διὰ χειρὸς ἔπειρεν αἰχμῇ 20.479; ἰχθῦς ὣς πείροντες Od.10.124, cf. Ach.Tat.3.4 (Pass.); τῇ τριαίνῃ .. ἔπειρε καὶ ἀνεῖλε Str.13.1.38:—Pass., σκῆπτρον, δέπας χρυσείοις ἥλοισι πεπαρμένον, *studded* with golden nails, Il.1.246, 11.633; ὀδύνῃσι πεπαρμένος *pierced* with pain, 5.399, Archil.84 (also π. ἀμφ' ὀδύνῃσι A.R.4.1067); περὶ δουρὶ πεπαρμένη Il.21.577; ἀμφ' ὀνύχεσσι Hes.*Op*.205.

II. metaph., ἀνδρῶν τε πτολέμους ἀλεγεινά τε κύματα πείρων *cleaving a way through*, Il.24.8, Od.8.183; πεῖρε κέλευθον *clave* her way [through the sea], 2.434: abs. in the same sense, A.R.2.326, 398. (Cf. περόνη, Oslav. *na-perją* 'pierce'.)

πεῖσα, ης, ἡ, (πείθω) poet. for πειθώ, *obedience*, τῷ δὲ μάλ' ἐν πείσῃ καραδίη μένε, i.e. it remained calm, Od.20.23, cf. Plu.2.453d, Hdn.Gr.1.266.

πείσει, v. τίνω.

Πεισῐᾰνάκτειος, ον, *of Peisianax*: ἡ Π. στοά, older name for the Ποικίλη at Athens, Plu.*Cim*.4, D.L.7.5.

πεισίβροτος, ον, *persuading mortals*, π. βάκτρον, i.e. the sceptre, A.*Ch*.362 (lyr., πισίμβροτον cod. Med.).

πεισιθᾰνᾰτος [θᾰ], ον, *persuading to die*, epithet of Hegesias, D.L.2.86.

πεισίμβροτος, ον, *won by persuading mortals*, δόξα B.8.2.

πεῖσις, εως, ἡ, (πάσχω, πείσομαι) = πάθος, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.1, Sor.2.3, Gal.1.141; ἡ χολέρα π. τοῦ στομάχου Cass.*Pr*.59, cf. Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.138: generally, *affection, susceptibility*, κινήσεις καὶ π. ψυχῆς Ph.1.617; αἰσθητικαί, σωματικαὶ π., M.Ant.3.6, 7.55; πείσεων καὶ παθῶν S.E.*M*.7.384; ποίησίν τε καὶ π. Plot.3.1.4, cf. 3.6.7, al.

II. (πείθω) *persuasion*, Id.2.9.14 (pl.).

πεισῐχάλῑνος [ᾰ], ον, *obeying the rein*, ἅρματα Pi.*P*.2.11.

πεῖσμα (A), ατος, τό, *ship's cable*, usu. the *stern-cable* by which the ship was made fast to the land, λιμὴν .., ἵν' οὐ χρεὼ πείσματός ἐστιν—οὔτ' εὐνὰς βαλέειν, οὔτε πρυμνήσι' ἀνάψαι Od.9.136; πεῖσμα δ' ἔλυσαν ἀπὸ τρητοῖο λίθοιο 13.77; πεῖσμα .. κίονος ἐξάψας μεγάλης 22.465: pl., ἀπὸ πείσ ματ' ἔκοψα νεός 10.127, cf. A.*Supp*.765, *Ag*.195 (lyr.); πίσυνοι λεπτοδόμοις π., of Xerxes' bridge of boats, Id.*Pers*.112 (lyr.): metaph., ἐχόμενοι ὥς τινος ἀσφαλοῦς π. Pl.*Lg*.893b; ἔλυσεν οἷον νεὼς πείσματα Id.*Ti*.85e; τύχης π. λυσάμενος *BCH*25.327 (Mysia); of the marriage-*tie*, Ph.1.563: prov., πᾶν πεῖσμα διέρρηκται Hld.7.25: metaph., of *reins*, νέμειν πείσματα Θήβης Epic. in *BKT*5(1)p.115.

2. generally, *rope*, Od.10.167; *boat-rope, painter*, Theophil.6.

3. *stalk of the fig*, *Gp*.10.56.2 and 4; cf. πάσμα, πέσμα. (*πενθ-σμα, cf. Goth. *bindan* 'bind', etc.)

πεῖσμα (B), ατος, τό, πείθω *persuasion, confidence*, μετὰ βεβαίου π. S.E.*P*.1.18, cf. Arr.*Epict*.2.20.26 (pl.), Porph.*Abst*.2.37; μετὰ πείσματος τεθαρρηκότος *confidently*, Plu.2.106d.

πεισμᾰτικός, ή, όν, *like a cable*: metaph., *pertinacious*, *PMasp*.97 ii 43 (vi A.D.), Eust.1927.7.

πεισμάτιον, τό, Dim. of πεῖσμα (A) 3, *umbilical cord*, Sch.D.Il.19.119.

πεισμάτιος [ᾰ], η, ον, *busied with cables*, epith. of Rhea, Orph.*A*.628.

πεισμονή, ἡ, *persuasion*, Ep.Gal.5.7, cf. *PMag.Par*.12.274, *PLond*.5.1674.36 (vi A.D.).

2. *confidence*, ἡ ἐξ ἀλλήλων πρὸς ἀλλήλους γινομένη π. A.D.*Synt*.299.17.

II. *quality of a cable pertinacity*, Eust.28.24, 741.8, etc.

πείσομαι, fut. Med. of πείθω.

II. fut. of πάσχω.

πεῖσος, τό, v. πίσεα.

πειστέον, πείθω *one must persuade*, Pl.*R*.421c.

II. (Pass.) *one must obey*, S.*OT*1516, E.*Hipp*.1182, Pl.*Ap*.19a.

2. *one must believe*, Id.*R*.365e, Ph.1.135, Agath.2.25.

πειστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (πείθομαι) *one who obeys*, Suid.

πειστήριος, α, ον, *persuasive, winning*, λόγοι E.*IT*1053.

πειστικόν, τό, "*room of the faithful*", (or perh. = Lat. *posticum*), ἡ ψηφεὶς (mosaic work) τοῦ π., R.Stillwell *Antioch-on-the-Orontes* (1933–36) 33, 42 (v A.D.).

πειστικός, ή, όν, *persuasive*, Pl.*Grg*.455a, *Lg*.723a, Arist.*Rh*.1355[b]29, Plb.30.2.3, Phld.*Rh*.2.12 S. (in codd. and Pap. freq. written πιστικός, as *Grg*. l.c., Men.472.4, *PMag.Par*.11.2170): ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) Pl.*Plt*.304d; τὸ π. ib. c. Adv. -κῶς Ruf.Rh.p.399 H., S.E.*M*.2.62 (πιστικῶς Phld.*Rh*.2.191 S.): Comp. -ωτέρως Thphr.*Metaph*.4.

πειστίχη, ἡ, (πείθω) *goddess of persuasion*, epith. of Aphrodite, *Inscr.Délos*2396, 2397; without Ἀφροδίτη, ib. 2398 (Πιστίχη).

πείχισον· δοκίμασον, Hsch. (fort. πύρωσον, cf. *An.Ox*.2.464).

πειώλης, ου, ὁ, = κίναιδος, Suid., *EM*668.36, Eust.1684.29; cf. πεοίδης, πεώδης.

πέκος, Aeol. **πέκκος,** το, = πόκος, *An.Ox*.3.358; also **πεῖκος,** Hsch. (-κός cod.).

πεκουλιάριον, τό, *personal property*, *EAM*22 (ii/iii A.D.).

πεκούλιον, τό, = Lat. *peculium*, *BGU*96.14 (iii A.D.), Hsch., *EA*6.63 no.5, Just.*Nov*.162.2.1

πέκτειον, τό, name of a plant, Sch.Nic.*Th*.626 (s.v.l.).

πέκτέω, (πέκω) *shear, clip*, πεκτεῖν .. προβάτων πόκον Ar.*Av*.714:—Pass., *to be shorn*, metaph., of persons, πεκτούμενος Id.Lys.685.

πέκτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *shearer*, Suid.; cf. ποκτήρ, cf. Myc. fem. *pe-ki-ti-ra*$_2$, πέκτριαι.

πεκτοραλίων, (gen. pl.), Lat. *pectorale, breastplate*, *PMich*.XV 742.5 (vi A.D.).

πέκω, Ep.2 pl. pres. imper. **πείκετε** Od.18.316 (metri gr.), but also inf. **πείκειν** (v. infr.): aor. ἔπεξα *AP*6.279 (Euph.):—Med., aor. ἐπεξάμην Il.14.176:—Pass., aor. ἐπέχθην Ar.*Nu*.1356:—*comb*, εἴρια π. *card* it, Od.18.316; ἔπεξε καλὰς Εὔδοξος ἐθείρας *AP* l.c.:—Med., χαίτας πεξαμένη *when she had combed her* hair, Il.14.176.

2. *shear*, ὄϊς πείκειν Hes.*Op*.775, cf. Theoc.5.98, Ael.*NA*1.38:—Med., πόκοις πέξασθαι *have their* wool *shorn*, Theoc.28.13; ἐπέξαθ' ὁ Κριός Simon.13 (cf. Ar.*Nu*.1356):—pass., Ar.l.c.; πέκεται Eust.531.5. (Cf. Lith. *pèšti* 'pluck'.)

πελᾰγαῖος, = πελάγιος, epith. of Poseidon, Paus.7.21.7.

πελᾰγίζω, (πέλαγος) *form a sea* or *lake*, of a river that has overflowed, ἐώθεε ὁ ποταμὸς ἀνὰ τὸ πεδίον πᾶν πελαγίζειν Hdt.1.184; λίμνη πελαγίζουσα Str.5.3.12; of places, *to be flooded, under water*, ἐπεὰν τὰ πεδία πελαγίσῃ Hdt.2.92, cf. Str.17.1.4.

2. of islands, *lie out in the open sea*, Id.10.2.19.

3. metaph., in Rhet., *to be verbose, exuberant*, Phld.*Rh*.1.239, 240 S., cj. in D.H.*Is*.14; ἀλαζονεύεσθαι, ψεύδεσθαλ μεγάλα Hsch.

4. *have a chattering of the teeth*, Id.

II. trans., = πελαγόω, *flood*, Jul.*Or*.1.27b.

III. *cross the open sea*, X.*Oec*.21.3, Hyp.*Fr*.262; πλοίῳ Posidon.28 J.; opp. παρὰ γῆν πλεῖν, Str.1.3.2; *to be on the high sea*, Ach.Tat.2.32:—Med., Charito8.6.

πελᾰγικός, ή, όν, = sq., θεοί Plu.2.685f.

πελᾰγιος, α, ον also ος, ον, E.*Hel*.1062, 1436:—*of the sea*, κλύδων Id.*Hec*.701; ἀγκάλαι Id.*Hel*.ll.cc.; πλάξ Ar.*Ra*.1438; πελαγίαν ἅλα the *broad* sea, A.*Pers*.427, cf. 467; of animals, *living in the sea*, E.*Hipp*.1276 (lyr.); τῶν δὲ θαλαττίων [ζῴων] τὰ μὲν π. τὰ δὲ αἰγιαλώδη Arist.*HA*488[b]7; opp. παράγεια, ib. 602[a]16; π. ἰχθύες, opp. πρόσγειοι, ib. 598[a]2; φῦκος π. Thphr.*HP*4.6.4; ἱέραξ π. *PMag.Par*.11.211.

2. *out at sea, on the open sea*, S.*Tr*.649 (lyr.); of seamen or ships, π. πλεῖν Th.8.39, cf. 101; π. ἐπιφανῆναι ib. 44; π. ἀνάγεσθαι X.*HG*2.1.17; π. ἄνεμοι Str.3.2.5.

3. epith. of Poseidon, *IG*2.410.17; of Aphrodite, Artem.2.37; of Isis, Paus.2.4.6; θεοὶ π. Plu.2.161c.

4. *near the sea*, π. τόποι, opp. μεσόγειοι, Sor.1.22.

5. γῆ π., a kind of earth, Androm.ap.Gal.13.928.

6. πελάγια· τὰ κρόταλα, ἡ δὲ ῥίνος πελαγία, Hsch.

πελᾰγισμός, ὁ, *being at sea*, Alciphr.2.4 (pl.).

πελᾰγῖτις, ιδος, fem. Adj. *of* or *on the sea*, νᾶες *AP*12.53 (Mel.).

πελᾰγοδρομέω, *run* or *sail on the open sea*, Zen.5.32, Diogenian.7.20.

πελᾰγοδρόμος, ον, *sailing on the sea*, Orph.*H*.74.5; *flying over the sea*, ἱέραξ *PMag.Par*.11.2590.

πέλᾰγος, εος, τό, gen. pl. πελαγέων Hdt.4.85, S.*Aj*.702 (lyr.), πελαγῶν Th.4.24; Ep. dat. πελάγεσσι (v. infr.):—*the sea*, esp. *high sea, open sea*, π. μέγα Il.14.16, Od.3.179, etc.; ἐν πελάγεϊ ἀναπεπταμένῳ Hdt.8.60.α´; διὰ πελάγους out at *sea*, opp. παρὰ γῆν, Th.6.13: freq. coupled with other words denoting *sea*, ἁλὸς ἐν πελάγεσσιν Od.5.335; π. θαλάσσης A.R.2.608; π. πόντιον, πόντου π., Pi.*O*.7.56, *Fr*.235; ἅλιον π. E.*Hec*.938 (lyr.).

2. of parts of the sea (θαλασσα), freq. with geographical epith., Αἰγαῖον π. A.*Ag*.659, etc., cf. Hdt.4.85 (π. Αἰγαίας ἁλός E.*Tr*.88, Men.*Pk*.379); Ἰκαρίων ὑπὲρ πελαγέων S.*Aj*.702 (lyr.), cf. Luc.*Icar*.3; ἐκ μεγάλων πελαγῶ τοῦ τε Τυρσηνικοῦ καὶ τοῦ Σικελικοῦ Th.4.24.

3. *flooded plain*, γίνεται π. Hdt.2.97, cf. 3.117.

II. metaph., of any vast quantity, πλούτου π. Pi.*Fr*.218; κακῶν π. a '*sea* of troubles', A.*Pers*.433; π. ἀτηρᾶς δύης Id.*Pr*.746; ἄτης ἄβυσσον π. Id.*Supp*.470; κακῶν π. εἰσορῶ τοσοῦτον ὥστε μήποτ' ἐκνεῦσαι E.*Hipp*.822 (lyr.); ἀληθινὸν εἰς π. αὐτὸν ἐμβαλεῖς .. πραγμάτων Men.65.6; φεύγειν εἰς τὸ π. τῶν λόγων Pl.*Prt*.338a; φανήσεται μακρὸν τὸ δεῦρο π. οὐδὲ πλώσιμον S.*OC*663; of great difficulties, μέγ' ἄρα π. ἐλαχέτην τι ib. 1746 (lyr.).

πελᾰγόσδε, Adv. *to, into* or *towards the sea*, A.R.4.1233.

πελᾰγόστροφος, ον, *that haunts the deep sea*, ἰχθῦς Opp.*H*.3.174 (v.l. **-τροφος,** ον, *sea-nourished*).

πελᾰγόω, *turn into sea*, *flood*, Ach.Tat.4.12.

πελάζω, Il.5.766, etc.: fut. -άσω E.*El*.1332 (lyr.), etc.; Att. πελῶ A.*Pr*.284 (anap.), S.*Ph*.1150 (lyr., codd.), *OC*1060 (lyr.), *El*.497 (lyr.): aor. ἐπέλᾰσα E.*Hel*.671 (lyr.); Ep. πέλασα Il.12.194; Ep. and Lyr. ἐπέλασσα 21.93, πέλασσα 13.1, Pi.*P*.4.227:—Med., aor. opt. (trans.) πελασαίατο Il.17.341; inf. πελάσασθαι Emp.133:—Pass., aor. ἐπελάσθην, Ep.3 pl. πέλασθεν Il.12.420, inf. πελασθῆναι S.*OT*213 (lyr.); Ep. aor. Pass. ἔπλητο Hes.*Th*.193, ἔπληντο Il.4.449, etc., πλῆτο 14.438, πλῆντο ib. 468; later ἐπλάθην [ᾰ] A.*Pr*.897 (lyr.), E.*Tr*.203 (lyr.), etc.: pf. Pass. πέπλημαι *AP*5.46 (Rufin); 3 pl. πεπλήαται Semon.31 A (fort. πεπλέαται; part. πεπλημένος Od.12.108; cf. πελάω, πελάθω, πλάθῳ (πέλας)):

A. intr., *approach, draw near*, c. dat., πέλασεν νήεσσι Il.12.112; ὅς τις ἀϊδρείῃ πελάσῃ Od.12.41; ἐὸν .. ἐόντι πελάζει Parm.8.25; τούτοις σὺ μὴ π. A.*Pr*.807, cf. S.*Ph*.301, etc.: rarely in Prose, π. πολεμίοισι Hdt.9.74; θηρίοις X.*Cyr*.1.4.7, cf. 3.2.10, *An*.4.2.3: τῷ φθινοπώρῳ Hp.*Prog*.24: prov., ὅμοιον ὁμοίῳ ἀεὶ πελάζει like *draws to* like, Pl.*Smp*.195b.

2. less freq. c. gen., ἐπὴν [ἡ γυνὴ] τόκου π. Hp.*Mul*.1.34; πάρα .. πελάσαι φάος .. νεῶν light may *come near* the ships, S.*Aj*.709 (lyr.); εἴρξω πελάζειν [σῆς πάτρας] Id.*Ph*.1407 (but σῆς πάτρας shd. be deleted); π. πηγῆς Call.*Ap*.88 (nisi leg. πηγῇσι); π. τῆς πόλεως Th.2.77, Plb.21.6.3; also μὴ πελάσητ᾽ ὄμματος ἐγγύς E.*Med*.101 (anap.).

3. with a Prep., πρὸς τοῖχον π. Hes.*Op*.732; ἐς τὸν ἀριθμόν Hdt.2.19; [τὸ ὕδωρ] ἐς τὸ θερμὸν π. gets hotter, Id.4.181; ἐς τούσδε τόπους S.*OC*1761 (anap.); εἰς ὄψιν, ἐς σὸν βλέφαρον, E.*IT*1212, *El*.1332 (anap.); ἐπί τινος Orph.*A*.888; πρὸς ἀλλήλας Plu.2.564b.

4. c. acc. loci, δῶμα πελάζει E.*Andr*.1167 (anap.); elsewh. dub., S.*OC*1060 (fort. εἰς νομόν), Ph.1150 (but φυγᾷ μ᾽ οὐκέτι .. πελᾶτ᾽ shd. be taken in trans. sense. *will* no more *draw* me *after* you).

5. abs., X.*Cyr*.7.1.48.

II. *approach* (in marriage), ματρὶ τεᾷ πελάσαις Pi.*N*.10.81; ἐπὶ παρθεινικῆς λέχος *AP*5.301 (Agath.), cf., of snakes, poet. in *PKöln*244.17 (iii A.D.).

B. causal, only in Poets, *bring near* or *to*, freq. in Hom. (Hes. only *Op*.431), both of persons and things, [νέας] Κρήτῃ ἐπέλασσεν Od.3.291, cf. 300; με .. γαίῃ Θεσπρωτῶν πέλασεν μέγα κῦμα 14.315; τοὺς δ᾽ Ἰθάκῃ ἐπέλασσε φέρων ἄνεμος 15.482; π. τινὰ Ἀχιλῆϊ Il.24.154, cf. 2.744, etc.; Ζεὺς .. Ἕκτορα νηυσὶ π. *let* him *approach* the ships, 13.1; νευρὴν μὲν μαζῷ πέλασεν τόξῳ δὲ σίδηρον *brought* the string *up* to his breast, etc., of one drawing a bow, 4.123; ἐπέλασσα θαλάσσῃ στῆθος, in swimming, Od.14.350; πάντας .. πέλασε χθονί *brought* them *to* earth, Il.8.277; οὔδει τινὰ πελάσσαι 23.719, etc.; ἱστὸν δ᾽ ἱστοδόκῃ πέλασαν 1.434; βόας ζεύγλᾳ π. Pi.*P*.4.227; δεσμοῖς τινὰ π. A.*Pr*.155 (anap.); βρόχῳ δέρην E.*Alc*.230 (lyr.); μὴ πέλαζε μητρί (sc. τέκνα) Id.Med.91; κορώνῃ νευρειήν Theoc.25.212; ἐπεί ῥ᾽ ἔπλασσέ γε δαίμων *brought* [him so far], Il.15.418, cf. 21.93; γόμφοισιν πελάσας [γύην] *when he has fixed* [the plough-tree *to* the pole] with nails, Hes.*Op*.431: metaph., ἑ .. κακῇς ὀδύνῃσι π. *bring* him *into* pain, Il.5.766; ἐμὲ .. κράτει πέλασον *endue* me with might, Pi.*O*.1.78; Βορέᾳ σῶμα π. *exposing* it .., Ar.*Av*.1399 (anap.); ἔπος ἐρέω, ἀδάμαντι πελάσσας (sc. αὐτό) *having made* it *firm as* adamant, Orac.ap.Hdt.7.141.

2. folld. by a Prep., με .. νῆσον ἐς Ὠγυγίην πέλασαν θεοί Od.7.254; κτήματα δ᾽ ἐν σπήεσσι πελάσσατε 10.404, cf. 424; also δεῦρο π. τινά 5.111; οὖδάσδε πελάζειν τινά 10.440.

3. Med., *bring near to oneself*, οὐκ ἔστιν πελάσασθαι ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖσιν ἐφικτόν Emp. l.c.

C. Pass., like the intr. Act., *come nigh, approach*, etc., c. dat., ἀσπίδες .. ἔπληντ᾽ ἀλλήλῃσι Il.4.449; πλῆτο χθονί he *came near* (i.e. *sank to*) earth, 14.439; οὔδεϊ πλῆντο ib. 468; σκοπέλῳ πεπλημένος Od.12.108: abs., ἐπεὶ τὰ πρῶτα πέλασθεν (sc. τείχει) Il.12.420, cf. A.*Th*.144 (lyr.).

2. rarely c. gen., Χρύσης πελασθεὶς φύλακος S.*Ph*.1327.

3. folld. by a Prep., πελασθῆναι ἐπὶ τὸν θεόν Id.*OT*213 (lyr.). ἐν πανηγύρει δαιμ‹όν›ων πελαζόμενος Aesop.*Prov*.39 P.

II. *approach* or *wed*, of a woman, μηδὲ πλαθείην γαμέτᾳ A.*Pr*.897 (lyr.), cf. E.*Andr*.25; v. supr. A. II.

πελάθω [ᾰ], collat. form of πελάζω (intr.), only pres., used by Trag. in lyr. and anap., A.*Fr*.132, E.*Rh*.557, *El*.1293, cf. Ar.*Th*.58 (paratrag.).

πέλαινα· πόπανα, μειλίγματα, Hsch.

ῄλαιτον· τὸ ἐφικτόν, μέγιστον, Id.

πέλανορ, ὁ, v. πελανός sub fin.

πελᾰνός (on the accent, v. Hdn.Gr.1.178, Eust.1601.4; πέλανος freq. in codd.), ὁ, *any thick liquid substance*, of various consistency, πελανῷ *with oil*, A.*Ag*.96 (anap.); ῥοφεῖν ἐρυθρὸν ἐκ μελέων π. the red *blood*, Id.*Eu*.265 (lyr.); π. αἱματοσφαγής, Id.*Pers*.816; π. αἱμαντηρός, of *clotted* blood, E.*Alc*.851, Rh.430; ἀφρώδης π., of *foam* at the mouth, Id.*Or*.220; π. μελίσσης honey, Id.*Fr*.467.5; πιαλέοι π., of *gum* in the eyes, Heliod.ap.Stob.4.36.8.

II. *mixture offered to the gods and the dead*, of meal, honey, and oil, *liquid enough to be poured*, χεουσα τόνδε π. ἐν τύμβῳ πατρός A.*Ch*.92; χοὴν π. τε E.*Fr*.912 (anap.); burnt on the altar, Id.*Ion*707 (lyr.), *Tr*.1063 (pl., lyr.), Ar.*Pl*.661, etc.; θῦσαι πελανόν A.*Pers*.204, E.*Ion*226 (anap.), cf. Pl.*Lg*.782c, *IG*1.76.36, 2.140; ἐς τὴν τρώγλην τὸν π. ἔνθες τοῦ δράκοντος Herod.4.91.

2. *meal* made from barley and wheat, of which this mixture was made, π. καλοῦμεν ἡμεῖς οἱ θεοί, ἃ καλεῖτε .. ἄλφιθ᾽ ὑμεῖς οἱ βροτοί Sannyr.1; μύλης πελανοί A.R.1.1077.

III. *round cakes* offered to the gods, πέμματα ἐπιχώρια .., ἃ πελανοὺς καλοῦσιν ἔτι καὶ ἐς ἡμᾶς Ἀθηναῖοι Paus.8.2.3: hence (from the shape),

2. as a *measure* of weight, = ὀβολός, Nic.*Al*.488, cf. Suid.; θηʽαυρὸν .. τοῖς π. κλạκτόν *Schwyzer*89.12 (Argos, iii B.C.), cf. 322.2 (Delph., v/iv B.C.):—Lacon. **πέλανορ,** = τετράχαλκον, Hsch.

πελαργάω, f.l. for πεδαρτάω (q.v.).

πελαργῐδεύς, έως, ὁ, *young stork*, Ar.*Av*.1356, Plu.2.992b.

πελαργικός, ή, όν, *of the stork*, Hsch., Suid.

II. = Πελασγικός: τὸ Π. the northern slope of the Acropolis at Athens, *IG*1.76.55, Ar.*Av*.832; τὸ Π. Τεῖχος Arist.*Ath*.19.5; written τὸ Πελαργικόν in Hdt.5.64, Th.2.17 (with v.l. Πελασγ-, but cf. Πελαργικόν· ἀντὶ τοῦ Πελασγικόν, Hsch.) also Τυρσηνῶν τείχισμα Π. Call.*Fr*.283.

πελαργῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, = ἀναγαλλίς hJ kuanh’, Asclep.ap.Gal.13.242, Ps.-Dsc.2.178.

2. a kind of γεράνιον, Id.3.116.

πελαργός, ὁ, *stork, Ciconia alba*, Ar.*Av*.1355, Pl.*Alc*.1.135d, Arist.*HA*615[b]23, *Mir*.832[a]15, Suid. s.v. ἀντιπελαργεῖν.

b. π.· ἄγγος τι κεράμεον Hsch. cf. *PBSR* N.S 59.177ff.

II. sts. confounded with Πελασγός (cf. πελαργικός II), Str.5.2.4, 9.1.18, D.H.1.28; ὁ π. ἀλότης Call.*Fr.anon*.72. (A pronunciation πελᾱργός (or Πελᾱργός ?) with ᾱ by nature is condemned by Phryn.88.)

πελαργόχρως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *stork-coloured*, of ships, Lyc.24.

πελαργώδης, ες, *like a stork*, π. κατὰ σχῆμα Str.17.2.4.

πέλᾰς, Adv. *near, hard by*, c. gen., which commonly stands before π., Τηλεμάχου π. ἵστατο Od.15.257; Νείλου π. A.*Supp*.308, cf. *Ag*.1038, 1671; καὶ τάδ᾽ ἀγχόνης π. E.*Heracl*.246, cf. *HF*1109; also before its case, π. τῆς Κασταλίης Hdt.8.39, cf. 138; αὕτη π. σοῦ S.*El*.1474; separated from its case, Id.*Ant*.580.

2. c. dat., π. ἐμβόλῳ, σκάπτῳ π., Pi.*O*.7.18, *N*.11.4; σοὶ π. A.*Supp*.208, cf. *Fr*.102.

3. abs., χριμφθεὶς πέλας Od.10.516; π. στείχειν, παρεῖναι, παραστατεῖν, E.*Or*.877, S.*Aj*.83, A.*Th*.669.

II. οἱ π. (sc. ὄντες) *one's neighbours*, Democr.293, Antipho Soph.58, Hdt.1.97, Critias15.6 D., Th.1.69, 4.78, 92, Arist.*EN*1169[a]14, etc.; *one's fellow creatures*, E.*Heracl*.2, *Hipp*.441; τὰ τῶν πέλας κακά, opp. τὰ οἰκήϊα, Hdt.7.152: sg., ὁ π. *one's neighbour*, Id.3.142, Th.1.32; πᾶς τις αὑτὸν τοῦ π. μᾶλλον φιλεῖ E.*Med*.86; cf. πλησίον. τοὶς πέλας ἀμμέων Alc.353.1 L.-P.

III. Sup. πελαστάτω *nearest*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.12, 45, *Mul*.1.66: a Sup. Adj. πελάστατος, η, ον, *IG*14.352 ii 65 (Halaesa).

Πελασγικός, ή, όν, *Pelasgian*, Ζεῦ ἄνα Δωδωναῖε, Πελασγικέ Il.16.233; τὸ Π. Ἄργος 2.681, cf. Hdt.1.56, Str.5.2.4, 9.5.15; = *Argive*, E.*Ph*.107:—also **Πελάσγιος,** A.*Supp*.634 (lyr.), E.*IA*1498 (lyr.): fem. **Πελασγίς,** ίδος Hdt.7.42, A.R.4.243; **Πελασγιάς,** άδος, Call.*Lav.Pall*.4:—**Πελασγίη,** ἡ, = Ἑλλάς, Hdt.2.56; cf. πελαργικός II.

Πελασγιῶται, οἱ, *inhabitants of Pelasgiotis* in Thessaly, Str.9.5.3; used for *Greeks* in general, E.*Fr*.228.7: **-ῶτις,** ιδος, ἡ (with or without γῆ), Str.9.5.3 and 15; -ώτιδες γυναῖκες Hdt.2.171.

Πελασγός, ὁ, *Pelasgian* Il.2.843, 17.288: in pl., 2.840, 10.429, Od.19.177, Hdt.1.57, etc.; Δωδώνην Πελασγῶν ἕδρανον Hes.*Fr*.212; used generally for *Greeks*, E.*Or*.857; Τυρσηνοὶ Π. S.*Fr*.270 (anap.); cf. πελαργός II.

πελᾰσείω, Desiderat. of πελάζω, τῇ πολιορκίᾳ Agath.3.21.

πέλᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *approach*, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.8, Procl.*in Prm*.p.513 S.; π. καὶ ἄψις *Stoic*.2.119.

πελάστατος, v. πέλας III.

πελαστής, οῦ, ὁ, = πελάτης (quod. fort. legend.), Ammon.*Diff*.p.108 V.

πελᾰτεύω, *to be a* πελάτης, i.e. to depend on like a client, [κ]ηδεστῶν τρόπον οἷσιν [ἔ]ντροφος (-τροπος pap.) πελατεύσεις A.*fr*.47a ii 22 R. (lyr.).

πελάτης [ᾰ], ου, Dor. **-ας,** ὁ (πελάζω) *one who approaches* or *comes near*, S.*Ph*.1164 (lyr.); *neighbour*, Τμώλου π. A.*Pers*.49 (anap.).

II. esp. of one who *approaches* a woman, τὸν πελάταν λέκτρων Διός, of Ixion, S.*Ph*.677 (lyr.).

III. *one who approaches to seek protection, dependant, client*, Pl.*Euthphr*.4c, Arist.*Ath*.2.2, Phot.;= Lat. *cliens*, D.H.1.83, Plu.*Rom*.13, etc.:—fem. **πελάτις,** ιδος, Id.*Cat.Ma*.24. (Cf. ἱκέτης from ἱκνέομαι.)

πελᾰτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a* πελάτης: τὸ π. *the body of clients*, D.H.9.23.

πελάχνιν· τρύβλιον ἐκπέταλον, Hsch. (cf. πεδάχνη).

πελάω, poet. form for πελάζω, 3 sg. πελάει Arat.74, Opp.*C*.1.515; imper. πέλα *Lyr.Adesp*.22; inf. πελάειν Opp.*H*.5.496, Ep. πελάαν *h.Hom*.7.44; πελῶ is Att. fut. of πελάζω (q.v.)

Πελδεκεῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, title of Artemis, *BCH*12.269 (Panamara).

πελέα, v. πτελέα.

πελεθοβάψ, ὁ, ἡ, *one who washes away ordure*, Hdn.Gr.1.246, Hsch.

πέλεθος, ὁ, *ordure, dung*, Ar.*Ach*.1170, *Ec*.595 (σπέλεθος codd., cf. Moer.p.310 P.): pl., πελέθοις βοῶν S.*Ichn*.414.

πελεθραία, ἁ, subdivision of a πέλεθρον, *SEG*13.395 (Larissa, iii B.C.); also **πελεθριαία**, ib. 394; cf. πλεθριαῖος.

πελεθριαῖον, τό, = πελεθραία, *SEG*26.676.6 (Larissa, iii B.C.).

πελέθρισμα, ατος, τό, = πλέθρισμα, Hsch.

πελέθρον, τό, = πλέθρον, *a measure of land*, Il.21.407, Od.11.577, *IG*2.1126.17 (Delph.), 9(1).693 (Corc., from Cydonia.).

II. *stadium, running-ground*, οἰκοδομήσας π. ib. 14.10 (Syrac.).

Πελεθρονιάς, άδος, ἡ, = κενταύρειον to; mevga, Ps.-Dsc.3.6.

πέλεια, ἡ, (cf. πελλός) *dove* or *pigeon*, esp. *wild rock-pigeon*, *Columba livia*, Od.15.527, etc.; φύγεν ὥς τε π. Il.21.493; τρήρων (q.v.) πέλεια 23.853, Od.12.62, etc.; πτηνὴ π. S.*Aj*.140, cf. E.*Ion*1197; ὑπόπτεροι π. S.*Ph*.289; cf. sq. 1.

II. πέλειαι, αἱ, *prophetic priestesses* at Dodona, Paus.7.21.2, 10.12.10; cf. sq. II and πελείους.

πελειάς, άδος, ἡ, = foreg. I, mostly in pl., Il.11.634, Hdt.2.55, A.*Supp*.223, E.*Andr*.1140, etc.; τρήρωσι πελειάσιν .. ὁμοῖαι Il.5.778; Ep. dat. πεληϊάδεσσι Opp.*C*.1.351, πεληϊάσιν *GVI*270.3 (Trachonitis, ii/iii A.D.): in sg., Hdt. l.c., S.*OC*1081 (lyr.): distd. from περιστερά Arist.*HA*554[b]2, 597[b]3; but used for περιστερά by Sophr.ap.Ath.9.394d, Hp.*Mul*.2.110, 189.

2. an Indian *fruitpigeon, Crocopus chlorogaster*, Ael.*NA*16.2.

II. = foreg. II, Hdt.2.55, 57, S.*Tr*.172.

III. Πελειάδες, αἱ, = Πλειάδες (q.v.).

πελειοθρέμμων, ον, gen. ονος, (τρέφω) *dove-nurturing*, νῆσος A.*Pers*.309.

πελείους· Κῷοι καὶ οἱ Ἠπειρῶται τοὺς γέροντας καὶ τὰς πρεσβύτιδας Hsch.; written πελίους and πελίας and used as etym. of πέλεια II, Str.7 *Frr*.1.2.

2. *livid*, LXX*Prov*.23.29.

πελεκᾶς (B), ὁ, *axe-maker*, prob. in *OWilck*.2.720 (i B.C.).

πελεκάν, ᾶνος, ὁ, *pelican, Pelecanus onocrotalus*, Anaxandr.41.66 (anap.), Arist.*HA*597[b]29, 614[b]27, Ant.Lib.11.10, Ael.*NA*3.20; cf. πελεκῖνος.

πελεκανός, *fulica*, *Gloss*.

πελεκᾶς, ᾶντος, ὁ, *woodpecker*, as if *joiner-bird* (from πελεκάω), Ar.*Av*.884, 1155.

πελεκάω, (πέλεκυς) *hew* or *shape with an axe*, Od.5.244 (in Ep. form πελέκκησε), Hp.*Art*.12, Ar.*Av*.1157, *IG*2.1666 *A* 81, *B* 16, LXX3Ki.6.1 (5.18[32]); λίθοι πεπελεκημένοι Ph.*Bel*.82.5, cf. *Supp.Epigr*.4.446.17, 18, 21 (Didyma, ii B.C.).

II. sens. obsc., Arar.5.

πελεκημα, ατος, τό, in pl., *chips*, Aët.8.3, *Gp*.9.11.9.

II. in pl., *splinters* of stone or wood, *POxy*.498.23 (ii A.D.).

πελεκησις, εως, ἡ, *hewing* of wood, etc. Thphr.*HP*3.9.3; κρηπιδίων *Milet*.7.60, cf. *Supp.Epigr*.2.569.12 (Didyma, ii B.C.).

πελεκητής, οῦ, ὁ, *hewer* of wood or stone, *Gloss*., restd. in *IG*1.349.20.

πελεκητός, ή, όν, *hewn* Thphr.*HP*5.5.6.

πελεκητρίς, ίδος, fem. of πελεκητής, ἀξίνη π., = Lat. *dolabra Gloss*.

πελεκήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, poet. for πελεκητής, Man.4.324.

πελεκηφόρος, ὁ, = πελεκοφόρος, ἀνήρ Eust. ad. D.P.536.

πελεκίζω, *cut off with an axe*, esp. *behead*, τινα Plb.1.7.12, 11.30.2 (Pass.), Str.16.2.18, D.S.19.101, Apoc.20.4 (Pass.).

πελεκῖνοειδής, ές, *in the shape of a dovetail*, σωλήν Hero *Spir*.2.36, Bel75.16, Procl.*Hyp*.4.88.

πελεκῖνος, ὁ, *pelican*, Ar.*Av*.884, Dionys.*Av*.2.6.

II. *axeweed*, *Securigera Coronilla*,Hp.*Mul*.2.181, Thphr.*HP*8.8.3.

2. = ἡδύσᾰρον, Dsc.3.130, Gal.11.883.

3. = ἱπποφᾰές Ps.-Dsc.4.159.

III. in masonry and carpentry, *dovetail IG*7.3073.171 (Lebad.), Ph.*Bel*.66.36 (pl.), Aristeas71 (pl.), Hero *Bel*.76.4, *Aut*.10.1; a kind of fastening for a sarcophagus-lid, ἐγχωνεύσει τοὺς π. *SEG*17.633.9 (Perge); τὸ πῶμα πελεκείνοις διεί[λ]ηται *TAM*3.574 (Termessus).

IV. a kind of *sundial*, Vitr.9.8.1.

πελέκιον, τό, Dim. of πέλεκυς, *IG*2.1424a.392, Sch.D.T.p.195 H., Hsch. s.v. σάγαρις.

πελέκισμός, ὁ, *death by the axe*, D.S.32.26 (pl.).

πελέκκησε, v. πελεκάω.

πέλεκκον, τό, or **πέλεκκος,** ὁ (πέλεκυς) *axe-handle*, Il.13.612, cf. Poll.10.146, Hsch.

πελεκοφόρος, ὁ, *axe-bearer*, Arr.*Alan*.21.

πέλεκρα· ἀξίνη, Hsch.

πέλεκυ, = δεκάμνουν (Paph.), Hsch. s.v. ἡμιπέλεκκον.

πελεκῠνάριον, τό, = πέλεκκον Theo *in Ptol*.p.311 Manitius (Appendix III to Procl.*Hyp*.).

πέλεκῠς, εως, Ion. εος (not πελέκους Hdn.Gr.2.707), ὁ, acc. πέλεκυν Od.5.234, etc.: dat. pl. πελέκεσι Ep. πελέκεσσι Il.13.391:—two-edged *axe*for felling tress, opp. ἡμιπέλεκκον (q.v.), π. .. χάλκεος, ἀμφοτέρωθεν ἀκαχμένος Od.5.234; ὑλοτόμους πελέκεας Il.23.114; ἐξέταμον πελέκεσσι νεήκεσι 13.391, cf. Pi.*O*.7.36, *P*.4.263, E.*Fr*.472.6 (anap.); π. ξυλοκόπος X.*Cyr*.6.2.36, etc.

2. *battle-axe*, πελέκεσσι καὶ ἀξίνῃσι μάχοντο Il.15.711; οὐ δόρασι μάχεσθαι, ἀλλὰ καὶ πελέκεσι Hdt.7.135; πελέκεως δίστομος γένυς E.*Fr*.530.5; *sacrificial axe*, Il.17.520, Od.3.442; *executioner's axe*, *Trag.Adesp*.412; Τενέδιος π., prov. of impartial and over-harsh justice, Arist.*Fr*.593; or of summary justice by 'cutting the knot', from the story of Tennes, St.Byz. s.v. Τένεδος (also ὁ Τέννου π. Conon28); τοὺς π. ἀπέλυσε τῶν ῥάβδων took the *axes* from the fasces of the lictors, Plu.*Publ*.10, cf. Plb.6.53.8; meton., for 'lictor', id.3.87.7.

3. as an image of perseverance, κραδίη π. ὥς .. ἀτειρής Il.3.60.

4. "ἀσκός, π." in a child's game, Thphr.*Char*.5.5.

5. nickname in *Com.Adesp*.824; cf. πρίων.

6. *coin* in Cyprus, prob. interpr. of Cypr. *pe* standing for a sum of money, *ICS*217 A15, B26; cf. πέλεκυ.

7. an ancient weight of six or twelve minae, Hsch.

II. a geometrical figure, *like the head of a double axe*, title of *AP*15.22 (Simm.). (Cf. Skt. *paraśús*; loanword from Bab. *pilakku*, Sumer, *balag* 'axe'.) [The ῠ of nom. and acc. sg. is in Hom. sts. lengthd., Il.3.60, 17.520: acc. pl. πελέκεας is in Hom. always trisyll., .]

πελεκύστερον· τὸ στελεόν, Hsch.

πελεκυφόρᾱς, α, ὁ, masc. adj., *bearing* (the brand of) *an axe*, π. ἵππον Pi.*fr*.339a S.-M.

πελέμαιγις, ιδος, *shaking the aegis*, epith. of Athena, perh. to be read rather than πολέμαιγις in B.17.7 S.-M.

πελεμίζω, Ep. inf. -έμεν Il.16.766: Ep. aor. πελέμιξα 21.176:—Pass., Hes.*Th*.458: Ep. impf. πελεμίζετο Il.8.443: aor. πελεμίχθνη 17.528:—Ep. Verb. *shake, cause to quiver* or *tremble*, βαθέην πελεμιζέμεν ὕλην Il.16.766; τρὶς μέν μιν πελέμιξεν 21.176; οὐπρίαχον πελέμιζεν ἔγχεος 13.443; π. [τόξον] *struggle at* the bow, in order to bend it, Od.21.125:—Pass., *to be shaken, tremble, quake*, ὑπὸ ποσσὶ μέγας πελεμίζετ' Ὄλυμπος Il.8.443, cf. Hes.*Th*.842; ὑπὸ βροντῆς πελεμίζεται εὐρεῖα χθών ib. 458; ἐπὶ δ' οὐρίαχος πελεμίχθη ἔγχεος it *quivered*, Il.17.528; πελεμίζετο γυῖα θεοῖο Emp.31.

2. *shake* or *drive from his post*, Il.16.108: aor. Pass., χασσάμενος πελεμίχθη 4.535; πελεμιζόμενος ὑπὸ λόγχᾳ Pi.*N*.8.29.

πελέν· ζεῦγος βοῶν, Hsch.

πελέσκεο, πέλευ, v. πέλω.

πελεσσύδραι· συστρέμματα ὑδάτων, Id.

πελήαρ· περιστεράς (Lacon.), Id.

πεληϊάδεσσι, v. πελειάς.

πέληος· γέρων Id.(πολητός cod.); cf. πελλᾶς.

πελιαίνομαι, Pass., *to be* or *become livid*, Hp.*Coac*.209, 214.

πελιγᾶνες (**-όνες** Str.7 *fr*.2), *elders* in Macedonian communities or colonies, *IGLS*4.1261.22 (ii B.C.), cj. in Plb.5.54.10, Hsch.

πελίγξαι· ἐπιδραμεῖν, Hsch.

πελιδναῖος, α, ον, = πελιδνός, Nonn.*D*.4.383.

πελιδνήεις, εσσα, εν, poet. for πελιδνός, Marc.Sid.47.

πελιδνόομαι, Pass., = πελιαίνομαι, Hp.*Art*.86, Arist.*Pr*.887^{b}13. πελιδνώθεισα Alc.298.11 L.-P. (s.v.l.), Call.*fr*.374 Pf.

πελιδνός, ή, όν, = πελῐός, *livid* Hp.*Aph*.4.47, Arist.*Pr*.887^{b}10, *HA*523^{a}9 (Comp.), Nic.*Th*.272, al.; of the mask worn by Tyro in Sophocles' play, Poll.4.141; Att. **πελιτνός** acc. to Ael.Dion.*Fr*.278, Moer.p.325 P., which shd. be read in Th.2.49, Alex.110.17, *Com.Adesp*.342.

πελιδνότης, ητος, ἡ, = πελίωσις, Aret.*SA*1.5, Gal.18(2).126.

πελιδνωμα, ατος, τό, *livid spot*, Sch.Theoc.5.99, Suid. s.v. ὑπώπια.

πελιδνωσις, εως, ἡ, = πελίωσις, Aret.*CA*1.8, Gal.17(1).622.

πελίκη, ἡ, = χοῦς, Poll.10.73; Att. acc. to Crates Gramm.ap.Ath.11.495a: Aeol. **πελίκα** = λεκάνη, Poll.10.78.

πέλιξ, ικος, ἡ, = κύλιξ or προχοΐδιον, Cratin.ap.Poll.10.67. Myc. *pe-ri-ke* (pl.)

πελῐόομαι, Pass., = πελιαίνομαι, Hellanic.123 J., Hp.*Fract*.11, Arist.*Pr*.887^{b}13 (as v.l.), LXXLa.5.10, Apollod.1.9.8; act., *mark with a livid bruise*, Eust.1681.53.

πελῐός, ά, όν, (cf. πελλός) prop. of parts of the body, *discoloured by extravasated blood*, *black and blue*, *livid*, interpol. in Hp.*Prog*.2, D.47.59, Nic.*Th*.279; π. νοῦσος Hp.*Morb*.2.68: generally, *dark*, *dull*, χρῶμα Thphr.*HP*3.17.5.

II. πελιὸς ὁ πολιός Hdn.Gr.1.123.

III. πελίους, πελίας v. πελείους.

πελῐότης, ντος, ἡ, *livid colour*, Archig.ap.Orib.8.2.9.

πελιτνός, ή, όν, v. πελιδνός.

πελίχνη, ἡ, = πέλλα I, Alcm.74 B, Seleuc. and Euphron.ap.Ath.11.495c.

πελιώδης, ες, = πελιός I, Sch. D Il.23.717.

πελιωμα, ατος, τό, = πελίδνωμα, Hp.*Coac*.394, *Acut*.(*Sp*.)2, Arist.*Pr*.891[a]1, Thphr.*HP*9.20.3, Crito ap.Gal.12.448, *BGU*928.13, al. (iii A.D.).

πελιωμάτιον, τό, *slight contusion*, *POxy*.3195.48 (A.D. 331).

πελιωπός, όν, *of livid aspect*, Theognost.*Can*.69.

πελιωσις, εως, ἡ, *extravasation of blood*, φλεβῶν Hp.*Fract*.11 (pl.), *Art*.86 (pl.).

πέλλα, Ion. **πέλλη** ης, ἡ *wooden bowl, milk-pail*, Il.16.642, Hippon14.1 W., Theoc.1.26, Nic.*Al*.311, cf. Ath.11.495.

II. *stone*, Ulp. ad. D.19.155, Hsch.

πελλαϊκόν, τό, dub.sens. in *Palestine* Expl. *Fund Quarterly* 1931.66.

πελλαῖος, α, ον, = πελλός Hsch.

πελλαιχρὸν ἢ **πελλαιχνόν·** πυρρόν, Id.

Πελλάνιος, ὁ, epith. of Poseidon at Cyrene, Id.

πελλαντήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (πέλλα) *one who milks into a pail*, Hsch., **πελλητήρ,** perh. *milking-pail*, Clitareh.ap.Ath.11.495e; also, = κύλιξ, Philet. ibid. (Boeot.)

πελλᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, (πελλός) *old man* Hdn.Gr.1.55 (πέλλας Hsch.).

πελλασταί, v. πέλλυτρα.

πέλληον· στέψον, Hsch.

πελλία· σπέλεθοι, Id.

πελλίνιον, τό, dub.sens. in *AJA*31.351 (vase).

πέλλιξ· κράνος, Hsch.

πελλίς, ίδος, ἡ, = πέλλα I, Hippon.38, *Trag.Adesp*.595 (codd.Poll.), Phoen.4, 5, Nic.*Al*.77; cf. πελίκη, πελίχην, πέλυξ· (Cf. Lat. *pelvis*.)

πελλοδόχος, ὁ, dub. sens., *PIand*.17.4 (vi/vii A.D.).

πελλοπλαύραστον· ὀξύθυμον, ἢ ἔκλιμον, Hsch.

πελλοράφος [ᾰ], ον, (Lat. *pellis*, ῥάπτω) *sewing skins together*, *Gloss*.

πελλός, (or **πέλλος,** the accent varies in codd.), ή, όν, *dark-coloured, dusky*, πελλὴ μηκάς dub. in S.*Fr*.509; πελλὰ ὄϊς Theoc.5.99, cf. S.*Fr*.114; βοῦς *EM*659.38; πελλὸς ἐρῳδιός Arist.*HA*609[b]22; π. σποδός cj. in Phoen.1.24; = Lat. *pullus*, [ἱμάτιον] *IG*14.644 (*Supp.Epigr*.4.70, Western Locr.); Sicyonian for κιρρός, Zenod.ap.Gal.19.129. (Cf. πελῐός, πελιδνός, πολιός; Skt. *palitás* 'grey', Lat. *palleo, pullus*.)

πέλλυρον· μετέωρον, Hsch. (Fort., πέδαυρον.)

πέλλυτρα, τά, *sock* or *bandage* worn by runners on the ankle, A.*Fr*.259, S.*Fr*.1080; **πελλασταί, πελλύτα, πελλύτεμα,** are corrupt in Hsch. (Perh. fr. πεδ-ϝλῡτρα 'foot-wrapper', cf. πούς, ἔλυτρον.)

πέλμα, ατος, τό, *sole of the foot*, Hippon ap.Menon.*Iatr*.11.30, LXXEs.4.17 (13.13), *PMag.Par*.1.320, Ael.*NA*14.3, Artem.5.81; of camels, Hdn.4.15.3; but τὰ π. τῶν δακτύλων finger-*tips*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.46.

2. *sole of the shoe*, Hp.*Mochl*.32, Aen.Tact.31.4, Herod.7.116, Nic.*fr*.85.6, Plb.12.6.4; συάγρεα πέλματα *PCair.Zen*.692.18 (iii B.C.).

II. *base* (*eye*, i.e. remains of calyx) of apples and pears, *Gp*.10.25.1.

III. *ground area*, *ICilicie*61 (Samos, Byz.).

πελμᾰτίζω, *scrape the sole of the foot*, Et.Havn.ap.Gaisf.ad*EM* s.v. πέλμα.

II. *sole* boots, *PMasp*.5.18 (vi A.D.).

πελμᾰτόομαι, *become worn in the sole*, prob. in Phot., Suid. s.v. πεπελτωμένα (due to misreading of LXXJo.9.5).

πελμᾰτοπώλης, εω, ὁ, *seller of shoe-soles*, *IEphes*.2.25, 27 (340/320 B.C.).

πέλομαι, v. πέλω.

Πελοπόννησος, ἡ, for Πέλοπος νῆσος, *the Peloponnesus*, *h.Ap*.250, Hermipp.45, etc.; οἱ **Πελοποννήσιοι,** Hdt.2.171, etc.; ὄνομα Πελοποννήσιον Aen.Tact.27.1: Adj., ὁ **Πελοποννησιᾰκὸς** πόλεμος Str.13.1.39, D.S.13.24 (also ὁ **Πελοποννήσιος** π. Paus.4.6.1); τὰ Πελοποννησιακά Str.14.2.9: Adv., **Πελοποννᾱσιστὶ** λαλεῖν talk *in the Peloponnesian*, i.e. *Dorian, dialect*, Theoc.15.92, *SEG*26.121 (Athens, i B.C.).

Πέλοψ, οπος, ὁ, *Pelops*, Il.2.104, etc.: Adj. **Πελόπιος,** E.*Fr*.515, etc.; **Πελοπήϊος,** A.R.1.758, al.: pecul. fem. **Πελοπηΐς,** ΐδος, Call.*Del*.72, A.R.4.1570, Nic.*fr*.104.

πέλτα, τά, *tomb* or some part of a tomb (perh. *platform*, cf. Hitt. *palzaḫḫa*), *SEG*6.307, 428, 434 (Lycaonia), *MAMA*1.31, 60 (Phrygia); cf. πλάτας, πλάτος (B).

πελτάζω, (πέλτη) *serve as a* πελταστής, opp. ὁπλιτεύω, X.*An*.5.8.5, *Vect*.4.52, App.*BC*2.70.

πελτάριον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of πέλτη, Callix.2, Luc.*Bacch*.1.

πελταστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who bears a light shield* (πέλτη), *targeteer*, E.*Rh*.311, Th.2.29, Lys.19.21, X.*Cyr*.2.1.5.

II. in pl., generally, *light troops*, Id.*HG*4.4.16, *IG*1.97.17, 99.5, etc.

πελταστικός, ή, όν, *skilled in the use of the* πέλτη, Pl.*Tht*.165d; οἱ π. Id.*Prt*.350a: ἡ-κή (sc. τέχνη) *tactics of a targeteer*, Id.*Lg*.813e; τὸ-κόν, = οἱ πελτασταί, X.*An*.7.6.29, etc. Adv. Sup. πελταστικώτατα *in the best manner of* πελτασταί, Id.*Oec*.21.7.

πελτᾱφόρας, v. πελτοφόρος.

πελτη, Dor. **πέλτα** *Tab.Heracl*.1.5, 2.4: ἡ:—*small wooden* or *wicker shield with covering of skin*. Hdt.7.75; Θρῃκίας π. ἄναξ E.*Alc*.498, cf. *Ba*.783, Ar.*Lys*.563, *IG*1.282.120, X.*Mem*.3.9.2, *PCair.Zen*.14(*b*)12 (iii B.C.), etc.; π. Ἀμαζονική Plu.*Pomp*.35, used loosely for any shield, π. Δωρίς *AP*7.430 (Dioscor).

2. *body of* πελτασταί, E.*Rh*.410.

3. *horse's ornament* ib. 305.

II. = παλτόν *shaft, pole* X.*An*.1.10.12: expld. by δόρυ, ἀκόντιον, Hsch., by λόγχη, Suid.

πέλτης, ου, ὁ, *the Nile-fish* κορακῖνος, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.121b.

πελτῐ́διον, τό, v.l. for πελτάριον (in same sense), Luc.*DMort*.12.2.

πελτίον, τό, Dim. of πέλτη II, Men.*Pk*.202.

πελτοφόρος, (Boeot. **-φόρας** *IG*7.210 (Aegosthena), 2823 (Hyettos), also **πελταφόρας,** *Supp.Epigr*.3.354 (Thisbe, iii B.C.)), ον, (πέλτη) *bearing a target*, [Arist.]*Pepl*.30; οἱ π., = πελτασταί, X.Cyr.7.1.24, etc.; π. ἱππεῖς *light* horse, Plb.3.43.2.

πέλυξ, υκος, ὁ, = πέλλα I, Poll.10.105.

II. a kind of *axe*, LXXJe.23.29, Babr.64.9 (with ῡ), Ath.9.392b, *PHamb*.10.40 (ii A.D.); rejected as barbarous by Phot. s.v. πέλεκυς:—Dim. **πελύκιον,** τό, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.6, 17, *PRyl*.393v15 (ii/iii A.D.).

Πελυσιών, ῶνος, ὁ, name of month at Samos, *SIG*976.56 (ii B.C.).

πέλω and **πέλομαι**, only pres., impf., and aor.:—Act., mostly 3 sg. πέλει, Il.9.134, Sol.13.16, Pi.*P*.4.145 (s.v.l.), A.*Ch*.534; 1 sg. πέλω S.*OT*245;2 sg. πέλεις Nonn.*D*.44.193: 3 pl. πέλουσι *AP*7.56, Dor. πέλοντι Pi.*O*.6.100: impf. πέλεν Il.8.64, Hes.*Sc*.164, Ar.*Pax*1276 (hex.), ἔπλεν Il.12.11, ἔπελεν Pempel.ap.Stob.4.25.52; rarely in other persons, ἔπελες, πέλες, Pi.*O*.1.46, Q.S.3.564; Aeol.1 pl. πέλομες Theoc.29.27 (s.v.l.); imper. πέλε A.R.1.304; subj. πέλω A.*Supp*.340, πέλῃ Theoc.28.22; opt. πέλοι Pi.*P*.1.56, A.*Pers*.526, etc.; inf. πέλειν Id.*Supp*.620, 801, *Ch*.304; Ep. πελέναι (v.l. πελέμεν) Parm.8.45; part. πέλουσα A.*Pr*.896 (lyr.):—more freq. in Med. in same sense, πέλει Id.*Eu*.149 (lyr.), 199, πέλεται Il.11.392, Alc.26, 49, etc., πελόμεσθα Theoc.13.4, πέλεσθε A.R.2.643, πέλονται Il.10.351, S.*Aj*.159 (anap.), Archyt.ap.Stob.3.1.106 (nisi leg. πέλοντι): impf.3 pl. πέλοντο Il.9.526: aor. (always augmented) ἔπλεο 1.418, etc.; contr. ἔπλευ 9.54, etc.; ἔπλετο 22.116, Hes.*Th*.836, Sapph.*Supp*.23.26, Emp.21.2, B.1.31; Ion. Iterat. πελέσκεο Il.22.433, πελέσκετο Hes.*Fr*.14.4, Antim.Col.3 P.; imper. πέλευ Il.24.219, πελέσθω A.R.1.1320; subj. πέληται, -ώμεθα, -ωνται, Il.3.287, 6.358, 16.128; opt. πέλοιτο 22.443, A.*Ag*.255 (lyr.); inf. πέλεσθαι A.R.1.160; part. πελόμενος A.*Supp*.123, 810, πλόμενος Euph.58 (as Hom. in the compds. ἐπιπλόμενος, περιπλόμενος).—Poet. and Aeol., Dor., and Ion. Prose, Pittac.ap.D.L.1.81, Archyt. l.c., Aret.*CA*1.4:—*come into existence, become, be*: Myc. part. *qe-ro-me-no*.

A. as Subst. Verb, οὐ γάρ τις πρῆξις πέλεται .. γόοιο Il.24.524; ὀδόντων καναχὴ πέλεν 19.365; ἠΰτε περ κλαγγὴ γεράνων πέλει οὐρανόθι πρό 3.3; εὐχωλὴ πέλεν ἀνδρῶν 4.450; ἄθλων, οἷά τε πολλὰ μετ' ἀνθρώποισι πέλονται Od.8.160; τιμὴν .. ἥ τε καὶ ἐσσομένοισι μετ' ἀνθρώποισι πέληται Il.3.287; ὅτε δὴ Πυλίων καὶ Ἐπειῶν ἔπλετο νεῖκος 11.737; τῷ δ' ἤδη δεκάτη .. πέλεν ἠὼς οἰχομένῳ it *was* the tenth day since his departure, Od.19.192; γαλήνη ἔπλετο νηνεμίν 5.392; ἂν κῦδος Ἀχαιῶν ἔπλετο Il.13.677, cf. Od.4.441; σέο δ' ἐκ τάδε πάντα πέλονται Il.13.632; τοῦ δ' ἐξ ἀπγύρεος ῥυμὸς πέλεν 5.729; ἐν δὲ γυνὴ .. πέλεν Od.24.211; τὰ δ' ὀλοὰ πελόμεν' οὐ παρέρχεται *when once in being* they pass not away, A.*Th*.768 (lyr.), cf. *Supp*.123, 810 (both lyr.).

B. as Copula:

1. *become*, αἶψά τέ οἱ δῶ ἀφνειὸν πέλεται Od.1.393, cf. Il.24.219; λύκων ἤϊα πέλονται 13.103; ἀπὸ κροτάφων πελόμεσθα πάντες γηραλέοι Theoc.14.68; ἦ τ' ἄλλως ὑπ' ἐμεῖο .. ὀξὺ βέλος πέλεται quite otherwise *does* my spear *become* sharp, i.e. in a very different way does my (emphat.) spear prove its edge, Il.11.392, cf. A.*Ag*.392 (lyr.).

2. *be* οὐ μέν πως ἅλιον πέλει ὅρκιον Il.4.158; τριηκόσιοί τε καὶ ἑξήκοντα πέλοντο Od.14.20; ὅσσον τ' ἐν νειῷ οὖρον πέλει ἡμιόνοιιν 8.124, cf. Il.10.351, 23.431; ῥεῖά τ' ἀριγνώτη πέλεται Od.6.108; ὀξύτατον πέλεται φάος Il.14.345, cf. A.*Ag*.1124 (lyr.), *Eu*.233, S.*Ant*.333 (lyr.), E.*Med*.520, etc.—In Lesbian verse the Copula, which is usu. omitted, is sts. expressed by πέλεται and πέλονται, as Sapph.101.

3. in aor., *to have become*: hence, *to be*, τίς .. ὅμιλος ὅδ' ἔπλετο*;* what gathering *is* this? Od.1.225; ἔρξον ὅπως ἐθέλεις καί τοι φίλον ἔπλετο θυμῷ 13.145; ἔνθα μάλιστα ἀμβατός ἐστιπόλις καὶ ἐπίδρομον ἔπλετο τεῖχος Il.6.434: with part., λελασμένος ἔπλευ 23.69; ὀϊζυρὸς περὶ πάντων ἔπλεο 1.418 (so as Subst. Verb, Od.2.364); in similes, Il.2.480, 8.556. (πελ- fr. *q*^{u}*el*- 'turn', cf. τέλομαι, πόλος, ἀμφι-, ἐπι-, περι-πέλομαι, also ἐπιτέλλω (B), περιτέλλομαι, Skt. *cárati* 'move'; for the sense cf. Germ. *werden*, cogn. with Lat. *verto*.)

πελώϊος, gen. sg., dub.sens. in *PAmh*.56.7 (ii B.C.).

πέλωρ, τό, *portent, prodigy, monster*, Ep. Noun, only nom. and acc. in early writers always of living beings, mostly in bad sense, as of the Cyclops, π. ἀθεμίστια εἰδώς Od.9.428; ἀυτὴ δ' αὖτε π. κακόν, of Scylla, 12.87; of the serpent Python, *h.Ap*.374; of a dolphin, π. μέγα τε δεινόν τε ib. 401; even of Hephaestus, π. αἴητον ἀνέστη χωλεύων Il.18.140; later, of things, εὐπυτενής ὠγκοῦτο π. μίτος Nonn.*D*.24.257.—Cf. πέλωρος.

πελωριάς, άδος, ἡ, = πελωρίς, π. κόγχαι Archestr.*Fr*.56.4, Nic.*Fr*.83.

πελωριος, (also **τελώριος** (q.v.)), ον, fem. (not in Hom.) -ιος Hes.*Th*.179, -ίη A.R.4.1682:= πέλωρος, freq. in Hom., mostly of gods, Ἀΐδης, Ἄρης, Il.5.395, 7.208; or heroes, as Αἴας, Ἕκτωρ, Ἀχιλεύς 3.229, 11.820, 21.527; Ὠρίων Od.11.572; ἀνὴρ π., of Polyphemus, 9.187, cf. Il.3.166, Pi.*O*.7.15; also of things, ἔγχος, τεύχεα Il.8.424, 10.439; λᾶας Od.11.594; κυματα 3.290; ἅρπη Hes.*Th*.179; κλέος Pi.*O*.10(11).21: rare in Trag. (only lyr.), γᾶς π. τέρας of a dragon, E.*IT*1248 (lyr.); τὰ πρίν π. *the mighty things*, or *mighty ones*, of old, A.*Pr*.151 (lyr.); used by Com. in mock-2.28heroicstyle, Ar.*Av*.321; in exaggerated language, Arist.*Rh*.1408b13: in later Prose, Ath.3.84e.

2. π. (sc. ἱερά), τά, *a harvest-festival*, celebrated in honour of Zeus in Thessaly, Bato Sinop.4; Πελώριος, epith. of Zeus, Q.S.11.273.

πελωρίς, ίδος, ἡ, a kind of *mussel*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.52 and 97, Alciphr.1.2; π. κόγχη Ath.1.4c.

πελωρον, τό, = πέλωρ, of the Gorgon, Il.5.741, Od.11.634; of the offspring of the earth, Hes.*Th*.295, cf. 845, 856; of a large stag, Od.10.168; of the enchanted animals of Circe, ib. 219; πέλωρα θεῶν *portents* sent by the gods, Il.2.321.—Prop. neut. from sq.

πελωρος, η, ον also ος, ον Od.15.161 (the only example of the fem. in Hom.):—*monstrous, prodigious, huge*, with collat. notion of *terrible*, in Hom. much rarer than the form πελώριος, but in Hes. the moe common; δράκοντα φέρων ὀνύχεσσι πέλωρον Il.12.202; χῆνα φ. ὀ. π. Od. l.c.; π. ὄφιν, δεινόν τε μέγαν τε Hes.*Th*.299; Γαῖα πελώρη ib. 159, 173, Q.S.2.225; θάμβος Maiist.55; ὡς φοβερός, ὡς π. Ezek.*Exag*.125;: neut. pl. as Adv., πέλωρα βιβᾷ with *gigantic* tread, *h.Merc*.225, cf. 349: Sup. **πελώριστος** Theoc.*Ep*.18.5 (fort. **πεδωρισταί** = *μεθορισταί (Dor. ὦρος = ὅρος), i.e. μέτοικοι).

πελωχικόν, τό, *tax paid by millers*, *PRyl*.167.20 (i A.D.), *POxy*.2128.10 (ii A.D.), etc.

πέμμα, ατος, τό, (πέσσω) *any kind of dressed food*: mostly in pl., *pastry, cakes, sweetmeats*, Stesich.2, Panyas.26, Hdt.1.160, Antiph.174.2; Ἀττικὰ π. Pl.*R*.404d.

πεμμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., *small cake*, Ath.14.645e.

πεμμᾰτολόγος, ον, *discoursing of cakes*, Ath.14.684a.

πεμμᾰτουργός, ὁ, *pastrycook*, Luc.*Sat*.13.

πεμπάδαρχος [πᾰ], ὁ, *commander of a body of five*, X.*Cyr*.2.1.23 (v.l. πενταδαρχῶν), *Eq.Mag*.4.9 (v.l. -άρχης): **-άρχης,** ου, ὁ, Hsch. s.v. δωδεκάδαρχοι (pl.).

πεμπάδικός, ή, όν, *five-fold*, Dam.*Pr*.264.

πεμπάζω, (πέμπε) prop. *count on the five fingers*, i.e. *count by fives*, and then, generally, *county*, A.*Eu*.748, Thphr.*Char*.23.2 (cj.), A.R.2.975, Plu.2.387e, etc.:—Med., ἐπὴν πάσας πεμπάσσεται (Ep. aor. 1 subj.) when he *has done counting* them all, Od.4.412.

II. metaph., *count up, reckon over*, θεοπροπίας θυμῷ π. A.R.4.1748:—Med., πάντα νόῳ πεμπάσσατο ib. 350.—In Prose ἀναπεμπάζω is more common. (Aeol. acc. to *EM*660.4.)

πεμπαθλον, τό, = πένταθλον, dub. in *IG*1.472.

πεμπάμερος [ᾱ], ον, = πενθήμερος, Pi.*O*.5.6 (prob.), *to-pe-pa-me-ro-ne*, τõ πε(μ)παμέρõν *ICS*220.2.

πεμπάς, άδος, ἡ, *the number five*, Pl.*R*.546c, *Phd*.104a (πεμπτάς codd.), Plu.2.387e, Plot.6.3.11.

II. *group of five*, X.*Cyr*.2.1.22 and 24, *HG*7.2.6, Dam.*Pr*.203; cf. πεντάς.

III. *fifth part*, *SIG*57.35, 39 (*Milet*, v B.C.).

πεμπαστής, οῦ, Dor. **-ας,** ὁ, *one who counts*: as a Verbal c. acc., μύρια π. *reviewing by* tens of thousands, A.*Pers*.980 (lyr.).

πέμπε, Aeol., = πέντε, Ps.-Hdt.*Vit.Hom*.37; gen. πέμπων Alc.33.7: **πεμπεκαιδέκοτος,** Aeol. for πεντεκαιδέκατος, *IG*12(2).82.5 (Mytil.), *SEG*26.672 (Thessaly, 200/190 B.C.).

πεμπεβόηος, ον, *made of five ox-hides*, σάμβαλα Sapph.98 (πενταβόεια codd. Heph.).

πεμπείκοντα, = πεντήκοντα, *SEG*26.672 (Thessaly, 200/190 B.C.).

πεμπεικονταέν, = * πεντηκονταέν, *fifty-one*, *SEG*26.672 (Thessaly, 200/190 B.C.).

πέμπελος, ον, *aged*, Lyc.682, 826, Gal.6.380, Choerob.*in Theod*.1.357 H. (alternatively expld. as = στωμύλος, λάλος by Hsch.).

πέμποτος, Arc., = πεμπτός, *IG*5(2).33.13 (Tegea, iii B.C.).

πεμπταΐζω, part. -αΐζοντες *on the fifth day*, (or incorrectly, *in the fifth generation*), Thd.Ex.13.18.

πεμπταῖος, α, ον, *on the fifth day*, mostly agreeing with the Subject, π. ἱκόμεσθα *on the fifth day* we came, Od.14.257, cf. Hp.*Aph*.4.36; π. γεγενημένος born *five days before*, Pi.*O*.6.53; πεμπταῖα λογίζομαι .. γενέσθαι D.19.59; προκεῖσθαι π. to have been *five days* laid out as dead, Ar.*Av*.474; [νεκροι] ἤδη ἦσαν π. X.*An*.6.4.9; ἔκρινεν [ὁ πυρετὸς] πεμπταίοισι came to a crisis *with those who had had it five days*, Hp.*Epid*.1.20; π. ἀπὸ τῆς νίκης, ἐκ γενετῆς, Plu.*Fab*.17, Luc.*Halc*.5.

II. *every fifth day*, π. πυρετοὶ *quintan* fevers, Hp.*Epid*.1.24, cf. Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.10; ποτισμοί *POxy*.729.24 (ii A.D).

πεμπτάκις, Adv. *five times*, D.C.53.16.

πεμπτάς, v. πεμπάς.

πεμπτέος, α, ον, *to be sent*, Luc.*Phal*.1.1.11.

II. πεμπτέον, *one must send*, X.*Cyr*.8.1.11.

πεμπτημόριον, τό, *fifth part*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.50, Pl.*Lg*.956c.

πεμπτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = πομπεύς, ἁλίων ἐρετμῶν S.*Fr*.142 ii 10 (lyr.).

πέμπτος, η, ον, (πέντε) *fifth*: *with four others*, πέμπτος μετὰ τοῖσιν Od.9.335; π.αὐτός Th.1.16, 3.19; π. σπιθαμή, i.e. four cubits and a span, Hdt.2.106; ἐς π. μῆνα by *the fifth* month, Id.1.77; τὸ πέμπτον μέρος *a fifth*, Pl.*Ap*.36b, etc.; τὸ π., as Adv., *for the fifth time*, ὕπατοι, ὑπατεύων, D.S.19.77, Plu.*Fab*.19, in a legionary title, λẹ[γ](ιῶνος) πέμπτης Μακεδ(ονικῆς) *ICilicie*31 (ii A.D.).

II. ἡ πέμπτη (sc. ἡμέρα) *the fifth day*, Hes.*Op*.802, 803, Ar.*Nu*.1131.

b. ἡ π. (sc. ὥρα) *the fifth hour*, Arr.*Epict*.1.1.29.

2. ἡ π. (sc. ὁδός), in the Roman camp, = *via quintana*, Plb.6.30.6.

3. ἡ π. tax *of one-fifth*, *PLond*.3.1107.5, al. (iii A.D.).

III. τὸ π. σῶμα the *fifth* or celestial element, Philol.12, *Placit*.1.3.22; called π. στοιχεῖον ib. 2.6.2; π. οὐσία ib. 2.25.7, Phlp.*in Ph*.9.29.

πεμπτός, ή, όν, *sent*, ἀπὸ τῶν τετρακοσίων π. πρέσβεις f.l. in Th.8.86.

πεμπτοστάτης, ου, ὁ, *priest in the fifth grade*, πεμπτοστάτου Διός *SEG*32.1483 (Syria, i/ii A.D.).

πέμπω, Ep. inf. -έμεναι, -έμεν, Od.13.48, 10.18: Ion. impf. πέμπεσκε Hdt.7.106: fut. πέμψω Od.5.167, etc.; Dor. πεμψῶ Theoc.5.141; Ep. inf. πεμψέμεναι Od.10.484: aor. ἔπεμψα, Ep. πέμψα Il.1.442, 21.43, etc.: pf. πέπομφα Th.7.12, X.*Cyr*.6.2.10, D.4.48: plpf. ἐπεπόμφει, Ion. -εε, X.*Cyr*.6.2.9, Hdt.1.85:—Med. (not in early Prose, exc. in compds. ἀπο-, μετα-, προ-πέμπομαι), fut. πέμψομαι only f.l. in E.*Or*.111: aor. ἐπεμψάμην Id.*Hec*.977:—Pass., fut. πεμφθήσομαι Str.1.1.4, Plu.*Demetr*.27: aor. ἐπέμφθην Pi.*N*.3.59, S.*El*.1163, etc.: 3 sg. pf. πέπεμπται A.*Th*.473, (προ-) *Th*.7.77; part. πεπεμμένος D.23.159, Luc. Alex.32, D.C.50.13: plpf. ἐπέπεμπτο Id.36.18, (προὔπ-) Th.8.79 (cj.):—*send*, freq. of persons, as messengers, spies, etc., Il.3.116, A.*Th*.37, Hdt.7.15, etc.; of troops, A.*Pers*.34 (anap.), Th.470: c. dupl. acc., ὁδὸν π. τινά *send* one *on* a journey, S.*Aj*.739, cf. *El*.1163 (Pass.); also of things, πέμψω δέ τοι οὖρον ὄπισθεν Od.5.167, etc.; π. γράμματα, ἐπιστολήν, Pl.*Ep*.310d, 323b; in letters, in the epistolary aorist, Th.1.129, X.*An*.1.9.25, LXX2Es.4.14; π. κακόν τινι *send* one evil, Il.15.109; π. παραβᾶσιν Ἐρινύν A.*Ag*.59 (anap.); ποινάς, ζημίαν, Id.*Eu*.203 (dub.), E.*Fr*.506; ψόφον π. ἔσω Id.*IT*1308; ὕπνον, ὀνείρατα, S.*Ph*.19, *El*.460; freq. of omens, π. οἰωνόν, τέρατα, Il.24.310, X.*Mem*.1.4.15, cf. *Smp*.4.48; μαντείας S.*OT*149; also ἱκεσίους π. λιτὰς Id.*Ph*.495; π. ἀρωγάς, ἀλκάν, A.*Eu*.598, S.*OT*189 (lyr.):—Constr.:

1. c. acc. of place to which, π. τινὰ Θήβας, ἀγρούς, Id.*OC*1770 (anap.), *OT*761: also c. dat., Ἀΐδᾳ E.*IT*159 (anap.): but usu. with Preps., ἐς Τροίην, φίλην ἐς πατρίδα γαῖαν, etc., Il.6.207, Od.5.37, etc.; π. εἰς Ἀΐδαο Il.21.48; δόμον῎ Αϊδος εἴσω Od.9.524; π. εἰς διδασκάλων *send* to school, Pl.*Prt*.325d (so πέμπειν alone, Ar.*Fr*.216); π. ἐπ' εὐρέα νῶτα θαλάσσης *over* .., Od.4.560, etc.; π. ἐπὶ Θρηκῶν ἵππους *to* them, Il.10.464; but πέμπειν ἐπί τι *send for* a purpose, ἐπ' ὕδωρ Hdt.5.12; ἐπὶκατασκοπήν X.*Cyr*.6.2.9 (π. εἰς κ. S.*Ph*.45); π. ἀρωγὴν ἐπὶ νίκην A.*Ch*.477 codd. (anap.); π. ἐπί τινι *send to* him, Il.2.6; *against* .., A.*Ag*.61 (anap.), etc.; *for* a purpose, ἐπὶ πολέμῳ X.*HG*4.8.17; περί τινος about something, Th.1.91, X.*Cyr*.6.2.10; ὑπέρ τινος *Epist*. Philipp.ap.D.12.12; παρά or πρός τινα *to* some one, Th.2.81, X.*An*.5.2.6; ὥς τινα Th.8.50.

2. folld. by Advbs., οἴκαδε, οἶκόνδε, Od.19.281, 24.418; ὅνδε δόμονδε Il.16.445; θύραζε Od.9.461; πόλεμόνδε Il.18.452, etc.; ἕταρον γὰρ .. πέμπ' ῎Αϊδόσδε *was conducting* or *convoying* Patroclus to Hades, 23.137.

3. folld. by inf. of purpose, τὴν .. ἅρμασι π. νέεσθαι Od.4.8; ἕπεσθαι Il.16.575; ἰέναι Od.14.396; ἱκανέμεν 4.29; ἄγειν 24.419; φέρειν Il.16.454; φέρεσθαι ib. 681; μήτηρ με πεμπει πατρὶ τυμβεῦσαι χοάς S.*El*.406; *send word*, πέμπεις .. σῇ δάμαρτι, παῖδα σὴν δεῦρ' ἀποστέλλειν E.*IA*360; πέμπουσιν οἱ ἔφοροι .. στρατεύεσθαι *sent him orders* to march, X.*HG*3.1.7; also c. part., κήρυκας π. ἀγγέλλοντας *IG*1.76.22: the place from which is expressed by ἀπό or ἐκ, Il.16.447, Od.11.635, etc.

4. abs. ἐπέμψαμεν πρὸς ὑμᾶς περὶ ἀποστάσεως Th.3.13; πέμπει κελεύων Th.1.91, 2.81; ἐκέλευε .. πέμπων X.*An*.2.3.1; ἔπεμπε πρὸς Κῦρον δεόμενος Id.*Cyr*.1.5.4; ἔπεμπον ἐρωτῶντες Id.*An*.6.6.4, etc.

5. *send forward, nominate* a person for a post, ὀνόματα Wilcken *Chr*.28.20 (ii A.D.):—Pass., ib. 392.7 (ii A.D.).

II. *send forth* or *away, dismiss, send home*, τὸν ξεῖνον Od.7.227, al.: less freq. in Il., as 24.780; χρὴ ξεῖνον παρεόντα φιλεῖν, ἐθέλοντα δὲ πέμπειν 'welcome the coming, *speed* the parting guest', Od.15.74; ὑπέδεκτο καὶ πέμπε 23.315; of the father who sends off his daughter to go to her husband, c. dat., 4.5; π. τινὰ ἄποικον S.*OT*1518, etc.

2. of missiles, *discharge, shoot*, πέτρας Hes.*Th*.716: metaph., ὄμματος .. τόξευμα A.*Supp*.1005: abs., οἱ πολλάκις πέμποντες ἔστιν ὅτε τυγχάνουσι τοῦ σκοποῦ Eun.*VS*p.495 B.

3. of words, *send forth, utter*, A.*Th*.443, S.*Ph*.846 (lyr.), 1445 (anap.).

III. *conduct, escort*, Il.1.390, Od.14.336, S.*Tr*.571, etc.; freq. of Hermes and other gods, Od.11.626, A.*Eu*.12, *Supp*.219; ὁ πέμπων abs., of Hermes, S.*Ph*.133 (cf. πομπός, πομπαῖος, etc.); of a ship, *convey, carry*, Od.8.556, cf. A.*Supp*.136 (lyr.); κραιπνοφόροι δέ μ' ἔπεμψαν αὖραι Id.*Pr*.132 (lyr.), cf. Pi.*P*.4.203 (Pass.).

2. πομπὴν π. *conduct*, or *take part in*, a procession, Hdt.5.56, Ar.*Ec*.757, Th.6.56, Lys.13.80, D.4.26, etc.; π. χορούς *move in* dancing *procession*, E.*El*.434 (lyr.); Παναθήναια π. Men.494, Philostr.*VA*4.22:—Pass., φαλλὸς Διονύσῳ πεμπόμενος *carried in procession* in his honour, Hdt.2.49, cf. Plu.*Aem*.32, Demetr.12; τῆς πομπῆς ὅπως ἂν ὡς κάλλιστα πεμφθῇ *IG*1.84.27; χορὸς ὁ εἰς Δῆλον πεμπόμενος X.*Mem*.3.3.12.

IV. *send* as a present, εἵματα, σῖτον, Od.16.83, 4.623; π. δῶρα, σκῦλα, ξένια, Hdt.7.106 (Act. and Pass.), S.*Ph*.1429, X.*Cyr*.3.1.42.

V. *send up, produce* ὅσα πέμπει βιόδωρος αἶα S.*Ph*.1162 (lyr.).

B. Med., πέμπεσθαί τινα *send for* one, S.*OC*602, ubi v. Sch.; τί χρῆμ' ἐπέμψω τὸν ἐμὸν ἐκ δόμων πόδα; E.*Hec*.977.

II. *send in one's own service* or *cause to be sent*, S.*OT*556, Luc.*Tox*.14.

πεμπώβολον, τό, (πέμπε, ὀβελός) *five-pronged fork*, Il.1.463, Od.3.460, cf. Ps.-Hdt.*Vit.Hom*.37.

πέμφελα· δύσκολα, τραχέα, βαθέα Hsch.; cf. δυσπέμφελος.

πεμφηρίς, ίδος, ἡ, a kind of *fish*, Numen.ap.Ath.7.309f.

πεμφῑγώδης, ες, (πέμφιξ) *accompanied by vesicular eruption*, Hp.*Epid*.6.1.14, cf. Gal. ad loc. (17(1).878), Id.19.399; **πεμφιδ-,** Hsch.

πέμφιξ, ῑγος, ἡ, *breath, blast*, ἀπῇξε πέμφιξ Ἰονίου πέλας πόρου prob. in S.*Fr*.337; κεραυνία π. βροντῆς Id.*Fr*.538; δυσχείμερος π. A.*Fr*.195.4.

2. *ray*, τηλέσκοπον πέμφιγα χρυσέαν ἰδών S.*Fr*.338; ἃς οὔτε π. ἡλίου προσδέρκεται οὔτε κτλ. A.*Fr*.170.

3. *drop*, Id.*Fr*.205; πηδ' αἵματος πέμφιγα πρὸς πέδῳ βάλῃς Id.*Fr*.183, φλύκταιναι πέμφιξιν ἐειδόμεναι ὑετοῖο Nic.*Th*.273.

4. *cloud*, πέμφιγι .. ἀγγέλῳ πυρός *cloud*, harbinger of lightning, S.*Fr*.539; *driving rain* or *rain-cloud*, Ibyc.17; (but = *bubbles* acc. to Sch.); dub.sens. in Call.*fr*.43.41 Pf.

5. *ghost*, Lyc.1106, and so prob. in Euph.134.

6. *pustule* or *part surrounding a pustule*, ἐφίσταται π. οἷον ἐλαίου χλωρῆς ὥσπερ ἀράχνιον Euryphon ap.Gal.17(1).886.

πεμφίς, ίδος or ῖδος, ἡ, = foreg. 5, Lyc.686 (v.l. πεμφίγων).

πεμφρηδών, όνος, ἡ, a kind of *wasp* that builds in hollow oaks, Nic.*Al*.183 (cf. Sch.), Th.812; cf. τενθρηδών, ἀνθρηδών.

πέμψις, εως, ἡ, (πέμπω) *sending, mission*, Hdt.8.54; ἡ π. τῶν νεῶν Th.7.17; ἐπιστολῶν πέμψεις Aen.Tact.31.1, cf. Arist.*Po*.1452[b]6; ἡ π. τῶννικητηρίων, of a triumphal *procession*, D.C.44.41 (μέμψιν codd.).

πενεστεία, ἡ, = οἱ πενέσται, *the class of serfs*, Arist.*Pol*.1264[a]35 (pl.), 1269[a]37.

πενεστερος, πενεστατος, Comp. and Sup. of πένης.

πενεστης, ου, ὁ, (πένομαι, cf. D.H.2.9) *labourer*, mostly in pl., of the Thessalian *serfs*, Theopomp.Com.75, X.*HG*2.3.36, 6.1.11, D.23.199, Arist.*Fr*.586, Theoc.16.35 (cf. Sch. ad loc.), Philocrat.ap.Ath.6.264a, Archemach.1.

II. generally, *slave, bondsman*, τινος E.*Heracl*.639; π. ἁμὸς ἀρχαίων δόμων Id.*Fr*.830; *labourer, poor man*, Ar.*V*.1273 (lyr.), Timo39, *AP*300 (Leon.).

πενεστικός, ή, όν, *in the state of a* πενέστης, τὸ Θετταλῶν π. ἔθνος the caste *of serfs*, Pl.*Lg*.776d.

πενέω, *to be poor*, Hsch.: aor. part. Pass. πενηθείς LXXPr.24.32 (30.9).

πένης, ητος, ὁ, (πένομαι) *one who works for his living, day-labourer, poor* man, opp. πλούσιος, Democr.283; opp. δυνάμενος, Archyt.3; πτωχοῦ μὲν γὰρ βίος ..., ζῆν ἐστιν μηδὲν ἔχοντα· τοῦ δὲ πένητος ζῆν φειδόμενον καὶ τοῖς ἔργοις προσέχοντα Ar.*Pl*.553; οἱ π. αὐτῶν Hdt.1.133, 2.47; πλούσιος ἐκ πένητος Lys.1.4; πένητες ἄνθρωποι Hdt.8.51; οἷ' ἀνὴρ π. S.*Ph*.584; π. ἵππος X.*Oec*.11.5.

II. as Adj., π. δόμοι E.*El*.1139: c. neut., ἐν πένητι σώματι ib. 372: c. gen., χρημάτων πένητες *poor in* money, ib. 38; π. φίλων Pl.*Ep*.332c; π. ἀπολογίας Luc.*Apol*.11: Comp. πενέστερος X.*Ath*.1.13: Sup. πενέστατος D.21.123.

πένησσα, ἡ, fem. of foreg., Hsch.

πενητεύω, *to be poor*, Ps.-Phoc.28, Crates *Ep*.18, Phld.*Rh*.2.172 S., Nic. Dam.44.3 J., etc.; π. τινός Emp.57.3.

πενητῠλίδας, α, ὁ, *starveling*, Cerc.4.4.

πενθᾰλέος, α, ον, *sad, mourning*, ἐστόρεσαν παλάμαις π. *AP*7.604 (Paul. Sil.); π. τοκῆας *Supp.Epigr*.6.140.6 (Cotiaeum); μορφᾶς εἰκὼν π. *IG*3.1416, -οῖσιν ὀδυρμοῖς *Bithynische St.* III 1.1.

2. *mourned*, θάνατος *Supp.Epigr*.6.140.22 (Cotiaeum).

πενθάς, άδος, ἡ, fem. of foreg., ἄρνιθες Mosch.3.49, π. φωνῇ Nonn.*D*.11.314.

πενθεια, ἡ, perh. *female mourner*, A.*Ag*.430 (lyr.). s.v.l.

πενθεινός, ή, όν, *mourning*, Aq., Thd.Is.61.2.

πενθερά, Ion. **-ρή,** ἡ, fem. of πενθερός, *mother-in-law*, (at first only *wife's mother*, acc. to Ar.Byz.ap.Eust.648.54) D.45.70, Call.*Dian*.149, Ev.Marc.1.30, Plu.*TG*8, etc.

πενθεράς, άδος, ἡ, = πενθερά, *mother-in-law*, *MAMA*7.430.

πενθερῐδεύς, έως, ὁ, *brother-in law*, *CIG*4079 (Ancyra), Keil-Premerstein *Erster Bericht* No.137 (Daldis), 149 (Gordos), *Zweiter Bericht* No.145 (ibid.), *BCH*8.382, 386 (Lydia):—later **-ίδης,** ου, ὁ, *PLond*.5.1676.8, 37 (vi A.D.), *SEG*34.1224 (A.D.) 96/7.

πενθερικός, ή, όν, = sq., Man.5.297, *MAMA*3.512 (Corycus).

πενθεριος, α, ον, *of* or *for a* πενθερά, Arat.252.

II. πενθέριον· τὴν προῖκα Θάσιοι, Hsch., cf. *Thasos*141.21 (iv B.C.) *BCH*50.227 (*Thasos*, ii A.D.).

πενθεροκτόνος, ον, gloss on πενθεροφθόρος, Tz.ad.Lyc.161.

πενθερός, ὁ, *father-in-law*, (at first only *wife's father*, acc. to Ar.Byz.ap.Eust.648.54), Il.6.170, Od.8.582, Lex Draconisap.D.43.57 (pl.), Hdt.3.52, *PCair.Zen.*369.2 (iii B.C.); λαβὼν Ἄδραστον π. S.*OC*1302: in pl., *parents-in-law*, E.*Hipp*.636.

II. generally, *connexion by marriage*, e.g. *brother-in-law*, Id.*El*.1286; also, = γαμβρός, *son-in-law*, S.*Fr*.305 (pl.). (Cf. Skt. *bándhus* 'kinsman', Lith. *beñdras* 'comrade', Goth. *bindan* 'bind'.) *MAMA*8.271 (Lycaonia)

πενθεροφθόρος, ον, *slaying one's father-in-law*, Lyc.161.

πενθετηρικός, ή, όν, = πεντετηρικός: neut. -κόν, τό, = πεντετηρίς II, *SIG*577.70 (*Milet*, iii/ii B.C.), *PGrad*.6.7 (iii B.C.).

πενθετηρος, ον, *of five years' standing*, πενθετήροις [π]ροπό[λοις] Philod.Scarph. in *SEG*32.552.131; cf. πεντετηρικός, etc.

πενθέτης, = πεντέτης, cj. in Alex.125.10 (for πεμφθείς; read πένθετες).

πενθέω, Ep.3 dual πενθείετον Il.23.283; Ep. inf. πενθήμεναι Od.18.174, 19.120: fut. -ήσω A.*Fr*.207: aor. ἐπένθησα Id.*Ch*.173, Aeschin.3.211: pf. πεπένθηκα Luc.*Demon*.25, (συμ-) D.60.33: (πένθος):—*bewail, lament*, esp. for persons, νέκυν πενθῆσαι Il.19.225, cf. *Trag.Adesp*.331; πενθέειν τινα ὡς τεθνεῶτα Hdt.4.95; π. γόοις A.*Pers*.545 (anap.): π. τινᾶς δημοσίᾳ Lys.2.66; π. τινὰ τριχί A.*Ch*.173; ἐπί τινι π. καὶ κείρασθαι Aeschin.3.211: abs., *mourn, go into mourning*, Pl.*Phdr*.258b, etc.: c. acc. cogn., πενθεῖ νέον οἶκτον A.*Supp*.64:—Pass., *to be mourned for*, Isoc.10.27; πένθος ἀμφί τινι πενθεῖται Arr.*Tact*.33.4.

2. of things, π. καιά S.*OT*1320, Lys.2.2; πήματα S.*OC*739; τύχας E.*Med*.268.

πενθημα, ατος, τό, *lamentation, mourning*, A.*Ch*.432 (pl., lyr.), Theoc.26.26 (with play on Πενθεύς); διπλοῦν πένθιμον δαιμόνων (leg. πένθημ' ὁμαιμόνων) ἔχειν E.*Supp*.1035.

πενθήμεναι, v. πενθέω.

πενθήμερος, ον, *of five days*, ἀγών Sch. Pi.*O*.5.13; κατὰ πενθήμερον for alternate *periods of five days*, X.*HG*7.1.14; *once in every five days*, Arist.*Ath*.30.4; also καθ' ἑκάστην πενθήμερον *SIG*364.9 (Ephesus, iii B.C.).

πενθημιαρτᾰ́βιοντό, [τᾰ], ἡ, *two and a half* ἀρτάβαι, *PCair.Zen*.376.4 (iii B.C.).

πενθημιγῠ́ον, τό, *two and a half* γύαι, *Tab.Heracl*.2.20.

πενθημιδακτῠ́λιος α, ον, *of five half-fingers' breadth*, *BCH*20.324.66 (Lebadea, ii B.C.).

πενθημιμερής, ές, *consisting of five halves*, i.e. *of two and a half*: in Prosody, τομὴ π. the caesura *after two feet and a half*, as in Hexam. and Iamb. Trim., Aristid. Quint.1.25, etc.; τὸ π. (with or without μέτρον) *the first two feet and a half* of a verse, Quint.*Inst*.9.4.78, Heph.7.3, al., Sch.Ar.*Av*.627.

πενθημιπόδιος, α, ον, *consisting of five half-feet*, i.e. of $2^1/_2$ *feet*, X.*Oec*.19.3, 5, *IG*2.1682.11, *Milet*7.56.

πενθημισπίθᾰμος [σπῐ], ον, $2^1/_2$ *spans long*, Ph.*Bel*.59.11.

πενθημιτᾰλαντιαῖος, α, ον, *weighing* $2^1/_2$ *talents*, ib. 51.43.

πενθήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *mournful*, A.*Ag*.420 (lyr.).

πενθήρης, ες, *lamenting, mourning*, E.*Ph*.323 codd., *Tr*.141 (both lyr.), *Trag.Adesp*.705.1 K.-S. (iamb.trim.).

πενθηρός, ά, όν, *of* or *for mourning*, ἱμάτιον Anaxil.37: in later Prose, Sm.Je.9.19(18).

πενθησις, εως, ἡ, *mourning*, Sch.rec.A.*Ag*.429.

πενθητέον, *one must lament*, τὸν θάνατον Ap.Ty.*Ep*.58.

πενθητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, ἡ, *mourner*, A.*Pers*.946 (lyr.), Th.1067 (anap.):—fem. **-ήτριᾰ**, *she who mourns for*, κακῶν E.*Hipp*.805.

πενθητήριος, α, ον, *of* or *in sign of mourning*, πλόκαμος A.*Ch*.7; βόθροι π. trenches *in which mourners lay*, Ion Trag.54.

πενθητικῶς, v. sq. fin.

πενθῐ́διος ον, *mournful*, στεναχαί, *CEG*587 (Athens, iv B.C.).

πενθῐκός, ή, όν, *of* or *for mourning, mournful*, πενθικὸν μηδὲν ποιείτω μηδείς *Thasos*141.3 (iv B.C.), ὀδυρμοί Plu.2.102b; θέα Porph.*Abst*.2.50; ἐσθής Chor.p.6 B.; ἐν πενθικοῖς (sc. ἐσθήμασι) LXXEx.33.4. Adv. -κῶς, ἔχειν τινός to be *in mourning* for a person, X.*Cyr*.5.2.7; πάνυ π. ἐσκευασμένη Luc.*Cal*.5, cf. Plu.2.113d (v.l. -ητικῶς).

πενθῐ́μος, ον also η, ον, D.S.11.57:—= foreg., δακρύων π. αἰδώς A.*Supp*.579 (lyr.); κουρά E.*Alc*.512, *Or*.458; π. πρέπεις ὁρᾶν prob. in Id.*Supp*.1056; ἐσθής D.S. l.c.; τὰ π. *mourning garments*, Plu.2.114e, cf. D.S.13.101, πενθίμοις σχήμασι J.*AJ*2.6.8, etc.; sup. διαθεὶς αὐτὸν -ώτατον ib. 19.1.18.

II. *sorry, wretched*, γῆρας E.*Alc*.622; π. ὕπνον ἰαύειν, of death, *Epigr.Gr*.204.7 (Cnidus).

πενθοποιέω, *cause lamentation*, Al.Le.26.22.

πένθος, εος, τό, *grief, sorrow*, Il.11.658, etc.; τινος *for* one, Od.18.324, etc. π. ἄλαστον ἔχουσα Il.24.105; π. λαγχάνειν S.*Fr*.659; Τρῶας λάβε π. Il.16.548, etc.; μέγα π. Ἀχαιίδα γαῖαν ἱκάνει 1.254, etc.; πέν θεϊ δ' ἀτλήτῳ βεβολήατο πάντες 9.3; θυμὸς ἐτείρετο π. λυγρῷ 22.242, etc.

2. esp. of grief for the dead, *mourning*, τοκεῦσι γόον καὶ π. ἔθηκας 17.37; παιδὸς γάρ οἱ ἄλαστον ἐνὶ φρεσὶ π. ἔκειτο Od.24.423; Σάρδεσι π. παρασχών A.*Pers*.322; δμῳαῖς προθήσειν π. οἰκεῖον στένειν S.*Ant*.1249; π. ποιήσασθαι make *a public mourning*, Hdt.2.1; so π. προεθήκαντο Id.6.21; π. τίθεται Id.2.46; π. τινὸς κοινοῦσθαι E.*Alc*.426; ἐν πένθει [εἶναι] S.*El*.290, 847 (lyr.); πολὺ π. ἦν κατὰ τὸ στράτευμα X.*HG*4.5.10; π. λιπεῖν *IG*3.1311; π. λύεσθαι, ἀποθέσθαι, Plu.*Fab*.18, Alex.75: in pl., Pi.*I*.8(7).6, *Fr*.154, A.*Ch*.333 (lyr.), Pl.*R*.395e, Arist.Rh.1370^{b}25, etc.

II. *unhappy event, misfortune*, π. τινός one's *ill fortune*, Hdt.3.14; ἔτλαν π. οὐ φατόν Pi.*I*.7(6).37.

III. of a person, *a misery*, S.*Aj*.615 (lyr.); π. ἔδωκε φέρειν, i.e. the body, *Epigr.Gr*.228.6 (Ephesus). (Cf. πείσομαι from *πένθ-σομαι, fut. of πάσχω, pf. πέπονθα, Lith. *kenčiù* 'suffer', *pa-kantà* 'patience'; πενθ- is reduced to πn̥θ- (παθ-) in αἰνο-παθής, etc.)

πενία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, (πένομαι) *poverty, need*, πενίῃ εἴκων Od.14.157; οὐλομένην π. Hes.*Op*.717; στάσις πενίας δότειρα Pi.*Fr*.109.5; τῇ Ἑλλάδι π. σύντροφός ἐστι, .. [ἀρετῇ] δὲ διαχρεωμένη τὴν πενίην ἀπαμύνεται Hdt.7.102; τῆς πτωχείας πενίαν φαμὲν εἶναι ἀδελφήν Ar.*Pl*.549; π. δὲ σοφίαν ἔλαχε διὰ τὸ συγγενές (v.l. δυστυχές) E.*Fr*.641; ἐν πενίᾳ εἶναι γίγνεσθαι, Pl.*Ap*.23c, *R*.613a; εἰς π. πολλὴν καὶ ἀπορίαν καταστῆναι And.1.144: pl. πενίαι Isoc.8.128, Pl.*Prt*.353d, *R*.618a, etc.

2. *lack, need*, τινος Plot.2.4.16.

II. Πενία personified, *Poverty*, Alc.92, Pl.*Smp*.203b.

πενιχρᾰλέος, α, ον, collat. form of πενιχρός, *AP*6.190 (Gaet.).

πενιχρός, ά, όν, *poor, needy*, Od.3.348, Alc.49, Thgn.165, 181, Sol.4.23, Pi.*N*.7.19.—Poet. word, found in Com., as Ar.*Pl*.976, Philetaer.4, Diod. Com.2.8, in Pl.*R*.578a, and in later Prose, as *PPetr*.3p.73 (iii B.C.), Socr.ap.Stob.3.13.64, LXXEx.22.25, etc.; π. δίαιτα

Phld.*Oec*.p.48 J.: Comp. πενιχρότερος Ph.2.284, Sup. -ότατος Plb.6.21.7. Adv. -χρῶς Arist.*Pol*.1252[b]3. [ῐ by nature, Pi. and Ar. ll. cc., also Man.2.416, elsewh. ῑ by position.]

πενιχρότης, ητος, ἡ, = πενία, S.E.*M*.2.103, Hsch. s.v. εὐτέλεια.

πένομαι, used only in pres. and impf., (cf. πενέω): pf.part. πεπεμμένοις *IG*4.752.13 (Troezen, ii B.C.)

I. intr., *toil, work*, ἀμφίπολοι .., ἐνὶ μεγάροισι πένοντο Od.10.348; περὶ δεῖπνον ἐνὶ μεγάροισι π. *were busy* preparing a meal, 4.624; ἀμφ' αὐτὸν ἑταῖροι ἐσσυμένως ἐπένοντο Il.24.124.

2. after Hom., (*to have to work for one's living*, hence) *to be poor* or *needy*, Sol.15, E.*Hec*.1220, Th.2.40, etc.; πλουσία ἢ πενομένη πόλις Pl.*R*.577e; πλουτοῦντες ἢ π. Id.*Plt*.293a; π. καὶ κάμνειν Id.*Grg*.477d.

3. c. gen., *to be poor in, have need of*, τῶν σοφῶν (i.e. τῆς σοφίας) A.*Eu*.431; ὡς διαλλαγὰς ἔχοιμεν ἀλλήλοισιν ὧν πένοιτο γῆ E.*Supp*.210; πάντων Porph.*Marc*.27; πενόμενον τὴν ψυχὴν τῶν ἐπιβαλλόντων αὐτῇ καλῶν Hierocl.*in CA*14p.451 M.: c. acc., χρήματα Them.*Or*. (i.e. Constant. *proThem.*) 22b.

II. trans., *work at, get ready*, δόμον κάτα δαῖτα πένοντο Od.2.322, cf. 3.428, etc.; ἔργα Hes.*Op*.773; ὁππότε κεν δὴ ταῦτα πενώμεθα when we *are a-doing* this, Od.13.394; τί σε χρὴ ταῦτα πένεσθαι; 24.407, cf. Il.19.200.—On the precise meaning of πένομαι, πενία, cf. Ar.*Pl*.551 sqq. (Cf. πένης, πόνος, πονηρός)

πενόν· μεμελανωμένον, Hsch. (leg. πελιόν).

πενόομαι, = τένομαι, aor. part. πενωθείς, *poor, needy*, v.l. for πενόμενος in Men.*Mon*.43.

πένουλα, v. φαινόλη.

πεντᾰ́βασμος ον, *having five steps* or *rungs*, *Inscr.Délos*1417 *A* i 76 (ii B.C.); cf. πεντέβαθμος.

πεντᾰ́βαφος ον, *quintuple-dyed*, πενταβάφου πορφύρας *PColl.Youtie*85.3, 4, *POxy*.1978.9 (both vi A.D.).

πεντάβρᾰχυς (sc. πούς), ὁ, *foot consisting of five short syllables*, Choerob.*in Heph*.p.247 C.

πεντάγαμβρος, ον, *with five sons in-law*, νυμφεῖα Lyc.146.

πεντάγραμμον, τό, *pentagram* formed by Pythagoreans, Luc.*Laps*.5; cf. πένταλφα.

πεντάγωνικός, ή, όν, *pentagonal*, σχῆμα Nicom.*Ar*.2.10; ἀριθμός Iamb.*in Nic*.p.60 P. Adv. -κῶς Theo Sm.p.39 H., Iamb.*in Nic*.p.60 P.

πεντάγωνισμός, ὁ, κατὰ πενταγωνισμόν *pentagonwise*, Nicom.*Ar*.2.13.

πεντάγωνοειδής, ές, *pentagon-shaped*, *Poliorc*.206.15.

πεντάγωνος, ον, *pentagonal*, Arist.*Fr*.310; ἀριθμός, βάσις, Nicom.*Ar*.2.10, 13: πεντάγωνον, τό, *pentagon*, Plu.2.1003d, Gal.5.67.

πεντάδακτῠλῐαῖος, α, ον, = sq. 2, Orib.49.23.20.

II. *five-pointed, five-rayed*, ἀστέρες *PMag.Par*.1.580.

πεντάδάκτῠλος, ον, *with five fingers* or *toes*, Arist.*HA*498[a]34, *PA*688[a]4.

2. *five fingers broad*, Hp.*Art*.7.

3. = foreg. 11, κοχλίαι Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.85.

II. πενταδάκτυλον, τό, = πεντάφυλλον, Dsc.4.42, sp. πεντεδ- *PMag*.2.34.

πεντάδαρχος, ὁ, f.l. for πεμπάδαρχος in Poll.1.128.

πεντάδιον [ᾰ], τό, *group of five*, *BGU*812.2 (ii/iii A.D.).

πεντάδραχμος, ον, *of the weight* or *price of five drachmae*, Hdt.6.89; π. συναλλάγματα *to the amount of five drachmae*, Arist.*Pol*.1300[b]33: π., τό, *piece of five drachmae*, Poll.9.60; cf. πεντέδραχμος.

πεντάδωρος, ον, (δῶρον II. 2) *five palms long*, Vitr.2.3.3.

πεντάεθλος, ον, poet. and Ion. for πένταθλος, -ον (q.v.).

πεντάειδος, ον, (εἶδος IV) *composed of five ingredients*, of a remedy, Aët.15.30.

πεντᾰετηρής, ές, = πενταετής, χρόνος Sch.Ar.*Pax*876.

πεντᾰετηρία, ἡ, *period of five years*, *Gloss*.

πεντᾰετηρικός, ή, όν, *falling every four* (= *five inclusive*) *years, quinquennial*, ἀγών Plu.2.748f, *IG*5(1).662 (pl., Sparta); ἄρχων ib. 14.617 (Rhegium), cf. 741 (Naples), masc. subst. (sc. ἀγών) *SEG*34.1316 (Lycia, A.D. 90); also neut. pl., τῶν μεγάλων πενταετηρικῶν *MAMA*9.19 (Rom.imp.).

πεντᾰετηρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = πεντετηρίς I, Lycurg.102, Arist.*Pol*.1308[b]1, *Tab.Heracl*.1.105, etc.; = Lat. *lustrum*, Plb.6.13.3; = *quinquennalia*, D.C.54.19.

II. as Adj. *coming every fourth year*, π. ἑορτά Pi.*O*.10(11).57, *N*.11.27; alone in same sense, Id.*O*.3.21, *PMich.Zen*.46.8 (iii B.C.), etc.

πεντᾰετηρος, ον, poet. for sq., *five years old*, βοῦς Il.2.403, 7.315; ὗς Od.14.419.

II. = πενταετηρικός, τῶν Πτωΐων τῶν π. *BCH*44.251 (i B.C.), ἀρχὸν πενταέτηρον *BCH*78.74.4 (Achaea, iv/v A.D.); also πεντερέτειρος, Ἀρχ.Δελτ.14, Pl. i 27 (Thespiae, iii B.C.).

πεντᾰετής, ές, Att. **πεντᾰέτης,** ες (v. διέτης), = foreg. 1, ἀπὸ πενταέτεος ἀρξάμενοι Hdt.1.136; πενταετεῖ .. ἤθει ψυχῆς Pl.*Lg*.793e:—fem. **πεντᾰετίς,** Plu.2.844a.

II. *lasting five years*, σπονδαί Th.1.112 codd.; χρόνος *IG*12(5).860.29 (Tenos): neut. ad Adv., πεντάετες *for five years*, Od.3.115.

πεντᾰετία, ἡ, = πενταετηρίς I, D.H.8.75, Plu.*Per*.13, *IG*7.2227 (Thisbe), 2712.62 (Acraeph.), *PFlor*.61.45 (i A.D.).

II. *the age of five*, Ph.2.276.

πεντᾰετίζομαι, *to be five years old*, *IG*14.1971.

πεντάζωνος, ον, *with five girdles* or *zones*, [χθών] Alex.Eph.ap.Theon.Sm.p.140 H.; γῆ, οὐρανός Str.2.2.1, 2.5.3.

πεντάθετος, ον, *composed of five ingredients*, ἀντεμβροχή Orib.*Fr*.90: πεντάθετον, τό, Aët.15.37.

πενταθλεύω, *practise the* πένταθλον, Xenoph.2.2:—also **-έω,** ib. 16, Paus.6.14.13, Artem.1.57, also **πενταϝεθλέω**, πενταϝεθλέὁν νίκα *Hesperia* 28.322 (*SEG*26.407; inscr. on ἁλτήρ, Isthmia, early vi B.C.).

πενταθλητικός, ή, όν, *in the* π., νίκη Sch.Pi.*N*.7.9.

πενταθλία, ἡ, = πένταθλον, Arr.*Epict*.3.1.5.

πενταθλιον, Lyr. **πενταέθλιον,** τό, = sq., Pi.*P*.8.66, *I*.1.26.

πενταθλον, Lyr. and Ion. **πεντάεθλον,** τό, *contest of the five exercises* (viz. ἅλμα, ποδωκείην, δίσκον, ἄκοντα, πάλην, Simon.153), Pi.*O*.13.30, *N*.7.8, B.8.104, etc.; πεντάεθλον ἐπασκέειν or ἀσκέειν Hdt.6.92, 9.33; πένταθλ' ἃ νομίζεται is corrupt in S.*El*.691; cf. πέμπαθλον.

πενταθλος, Lyr. and Ion. **πεντάεθλος,** ὁ, *one who practises the* πένταθλον or *conquers therein*, B.8.27, Arist.*Rh*.1361[b]10, Plu.2.737f; **.** ἀνήρ Hdt.9.75, *IG*4(1).99.19 (Epid.).

II. metaph., of *one who tries everything*, Pl.*Amat*.138e; ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ π. *versed in every department* of philosophy, D.L.9.37; in depreciation, 'jack of all trades', X.*HG*4.7.5.

πένταιχμος, ον, *five-pointed*, ποδῶν ἀκμαί *AP*6.57 (Paul. Sil.).

πεντᾰκάτιοι [κᾰ], = πεντακόσιοι, *GDI*1154 (Elis), 5100.16 (Crete), *Foed.Delph.Pell*.2 *A* 21, *IG*4.498 (Mycenae), 7.3193 (Orchom.Boeot.).

πεντᾱκαττίς, ίδος, ἁ, Dor. for πεντηκοστύς, dub. rest. in *CIG*1834 (Issa).

πεντᾰκέλευθος, ἡ, *meeting-place of five roads*, orac. in Paus.8.9.4.

πεντᾰκέφᾰλος, ον, *with five heads*, φοῖνιξ Thphr.*HP*2.6.9.

πεντάκῐς [ᾰ], Adv. *five times*, Pi.*N*.6.19, A.*Pers*.323, Ar.*Pax*242, Isoc.5.5:—also **πεντάκι** Opp.*C*.3.56, *AP*13.15, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.80 P., al. *CEG*346 (Delphi, 475/50 B.C.); also **πενπάκι** ib. 374 (Sparta, *c*.530/500 B.C.); erron. for πεντάκι or due to poet. influence

πεντᾰκισμύριοι [ῡ], αι, α, *fifty thousand*, Hdt.7.103, Luc.*Pisc*.20.

πεντᾰκισχίλιοι [χῑ], αι, α, *five thousand*, Hdt.1.194, Pl.*Lg*.738a: in sg., π. ἀσπίς *five thousand* men-at-arms, Luc.*DMeretr*.9.4; π. ἵππος LXX1Ma.4.28:—Dor. form **πεντακιχήλιοι** *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1925(5).25 (Cyrene, iii B.C.).

πεντάκλᾰδος, ον, *five-branched*, π. ἡ χείρ *EM*127.41.

πεντάκλῑνικός, ή, όν, = sq., σκηνὴ π. *PCair.Zen*.54.34 (iii B.C.).

πεντάκλῑνος, ον, of a room, *with five couches*, Chares2 J., Callix.1; σκηνὴ π. *PSI*5.533.3 (iii B.C.): as Subst., Arist.*Mir*.842[b]21, *PCair.Zen*.445.13 (iii B.C.).

πεντάκοινον, τό, = πεντέφυλλον, Ps.-Dsc.4.42, *Gloss*.

πεντάκόλουρος, ον, *five times truncated*, Nicom.*Ar*.2.14.

πεντᾰκορίνθιος, ὁ, app. coin of the value of five Corinthian staters, χρυσίω πεντακορινθίω (gen.) de Franciscis *Locr.Epiz*.35 (iv/iii B.C.).

πεντᾰκοσιάρχης, ου, ὁ, *commander of* 512 *men*, Ascl.*Tact*.2.10, Arr.*An*.7.25.6, Ael.*Tact*.9.5:—also **-αροχος,** ὁ, *PPetr*.3p.4 (iii B.C.), *Sammelb*.7245.2 (iii B.C.), Plu.*Alex*.76.

πεντᾰκοσιαρχία, ἡ, *command of* 512 *men*, Ascl.*Tact*.2.10: pl., Arr.*Tact*.10.9.

πεντᾰκοσιόδραχμος, ον, *consisting of* 500 δραχμαί, ἔρανος *SIG*1215.6 (Myconos).

πεντᾰκόσιοι, Ep. **πεντηκόσιοι,** αι, α, *five hundred*, Od.3.7, Hdt.1.7, etc.: in sg., πεντακοσία ἵππος *five hundred* horse, Longus3.1.

II. at Athens, οἱ π. *the senate of* 500, τὴν βουλὴν τοὺς π. *IG*2.1629.243, Lycurg.37, Aeschin.3.2; ἡ βουλὴ τῶν π. D.47.18.

πεντᾰκοσιομέδιμνος, ὁ, *possessing land which produced* 500 *medimni yearly*, of the first class in the Solonian constitution, Th.3.16, Lys.*Fr*.207 S., Arist.*Pol*.1274[a]19 (but attributed to Draco, Id.*Ath*.4.3), Plu.*Sol*.18.

πεντᾰκοσιοστός, ή, όν, *five-hundredth*, Lys.26.11: -οστή, ἡ, *tax of one-fifth per cent.*, Ar.*Ec*.1007.

πεντᾰκοσιοστύς, ύος, ἡ, *company of* 500, cj. for πεντηκοντύς in Sch.Od.3.7, cf. *EM*728.55.

πεντᾰκότῠλος, ον, *holding five* κοτύλαι, *Inscr.Délos*1432 *Ab* ii 32 (ii B.C.).

πεντᾰκῡμία, ἡ, *fifth wave*, supposed to be larger than the four preceding, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.2; cf. τρικυμία.

πεντᾰκωμία, ἡ, *union of five villages*, *ABSA*51.154 (Caralitis, A.D. 133), cf. ib. 156.

πεντᾰκωπος, ον, *five-oared*, *Gloss*.

πεντᾰλεκτρος, ον, *five times married*, Lyc.143.

πεντᾰλῐθα, πεντᾰλῐθίζω, dub.l. for πεντελ- in Poll.9.126.

πεντᾰλῑτρος, ον, *weighing five* λῖτραι or *pounds*, Id.4.173.

πενταλκία, ἡ, conjectural rest. in sense of a measure (? *πενταολκία cf. ὁλκή), *Inscr.Cret*.4.79.6 (v B.C.).

πεντᾰλφα, τό, = πεντάγραμμον, Sch.Luc.*Laps*.5.

πεντᾱμᾰρῑτεύω, (ἀμάρα, Dor. for ἡμέρα) *hold office for five days*, *Schwyzer*323 *D* 16 (Delph.).

πεντᾰμερής, ές, *consisting of five parts*, χώρα Str.3.4.19, cf. Diom.p.498 K. Adv. -ρῶς, φύλλα π. ἐπεσχισμένα Dsc.3.48.

πεντάμεσοι [ᾱ], οἱ, *officials appointed for five days*, *AJA*19.446 (Halae, iii B.C.).

πεντάμετρος [ᾰ], ον, *consisting of five measures* or *feet*, ἔπη Poll.4.52: π. (sc. στίχος), ὁ, *pentameter*, Sch.D.T.173.13; also πεντάμετρον, τό, Hermesian.7.36, Call.*fr*.203.31, 45 Pf.; π. ἐλεγειακόν D.H.*Comp*.25, [τροχαικὸν] π. Heph.6.2.

πεντάμηνιαῖος, α, ον, = sq. *IHadr*.80 (ii A.D.), *Hippiatr*.20:—also **-μήνιος,** *BGU*859.8 (ii A.D.).

πεντάμηνος, ον, *five months old*, Arist.*HA*568[a]12; π. τέκνον, παιδία, *five months' child*(*ren*), ib. 585[a]19, Men.*Epit*.576.

2. *consisting of five months*, περίοδοι Plu.2.933e; περὶ πεντάμηνον (prob. for (τὴν) πεντέμηνον περίοδον), Hp.*Epid*.3.1.ια´.

πεντάμναῖος, ον, = sq., σάρξ *IG*12(2).498.16 (Methymna, iii B.C.):—also **-μναος,** *SIG*945.9 (Assos, iv B.C.), **-μνεως**, *SEG*16.497.3 (Chios, iii/ii B.C.).

πεντάμνους, ουν, *weighing five minae*, τυροῦ πεντάμνουν Harmod.1, cf. *IG*2.1013.33.

πεντάμοδιαῖος, α, ον, *holding five modii*, σκάφη *Edict.Diocl*.15.48.

πεντάμοιρία, ἡ, *arc of five degrees*, Paul.Al.S.3.

πεντάμοιριαῖος, α, ον, *of five degrees*, διαστήματα Procl.*Hyp*.6.9.

πεντάμοιρον, v. πεντάμυρον.

πεντάμορφος, ον, *having five shapes*, of evil, Simp.*in Epict*.pp.71, 72 D.

πεντάμῠρον, τό, a kind of *ointment*, Orib.*Fr*.70, Alex.Trall.7.8:—written **-μοιρον,** perh. rightly, Aët.12.61 (v.l. -μυρον).

πεντάνᾱΐα, ἡ, *squadron of five vessels*, *Hell.Oxy*.2.4, Polyaen.3.4.2.

πεντάναυβία, ἡ, *duty of performing five* ναύβια, *PColl.Youtie*21.14 (A.D. 80/1).

πεντάνευρον, τό, species of *plantain*, *An.Boiss*.2.395, Anon.Alch.326.4.

πεντάνούμμιον, τό, *a piece of five sesterces*, Zonar.

πενταξεστιαῖος, ον, *containing five sextarii*, *PColl.Youtie*93.8, *PSI*881.5, *CPR*8.63.2 (all vi A.D.).

πενταξός, ή, όν, *five-fold*, π. στιγμαί *five sets of* points, Arist.*Metaph*.1076[b]32.

πεντάοζος [ᾰ], ον, *having five knots*, Thphr.*HP*1.8.3.

πεντάούγκιον, τό, = *quincunx*, *Gloss*.

πεντάπᾰλαιστιαῖος, α, ον, = sq., Orib.49.23.1.

πεντάπάλαιστος [πᾰ], ον, *five handbreadths wide, long*, etc., X.*Cyn*.9.14, 10.3; cf. πεντεπάλαστος.

πεντάπᾰ́λαστος ον, = πενταπάλαιστος, *measuring five handbreadths*, *Inscr.Délos*1432 *Bb* ii 16 (ii B.C.); cf. πεντεπάλαστος.

πεντάπεδος, ον, *five feet long*, θριγκοί *IG*7.3073.75 (Lebad.).

πεντάπέτᾰλον, τό, = sq., *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).162.

πεντάπετές, έος, τό, = πεντέφυλλον, Thphr.*HP*9.13.5, Dsc.4.42.

πεντάπέτηλον, τό, = foreg., Nic.*Th*.839, Androm.ap.Gal.14.40.

πεντάπήχης, ες, = sq., Str.17.3.11 codd.

πεντάπηχυς, υ, gen. εος, *five cubits long* or *broad*, Hdt.9.83, Thphr.*HP*9.4.2, *PPetr*.3p.113 (iii B.C., gen. -ους), LXX1Ch.11.23, *OGI*332.7 (Elaea, ii B.C.); cf. πεντέπηχυς.

πενταπλᾰσιάζομαι, Pass., *to be multiplied by five*, interpol. in Nicom.*Ar*.1.21.

πενταπλᾰσιεπίπεμπτος, ον, *five and* $^1/_5$ *times as large*: **-επιτέταρτος,** ον, *five and* $^1/_4$ *times*: **-επίτρῐτος,** ον, *five and* $^1/_3$ *times*: **-εφήμῐσυς,** υ, *five and* $^1/_2$ *times*; all in Nicom.*Ar*.1.22.

πενταπλᾰ́σιος, α, ον, Ion. **-πλήσιος,** η, ον, *five-fold*, Hdt.6.13, Arist.*Pol*.1265[b]22; π. τινός *five times as large as* .., ib. 1266[b]6; *five times as much*, Orib.*Fr*.99. Adv. -ως LXXGe.43.34.

πενταπλᾰσιότης, ητος, ἡ, *a being the fifth multiple*, Nicom.*Ar*.2.5.

πενταπλᾰ́σιων, ον, gen. ονος, = πενταπλάσιος, c. gen., J.*AJ*12.2.8, Ael.*NA*16.12, Heliod.*in EN*98.25; πενταπλασίονα ἀποτεῖσαι to make *five-fold* restitution, Plu.2.846c.

πεντάπλεθρος, ον, *five* πλέθρα *long*, Hecat.Abd.ap. J.*Ap*.1.22, Max.Tyr.8.6.

πεντάπλευρον, τό, *figure with five sides*, Papp.396.13, al.

πεντάπλήσιος, v. πενταπλάσιος.

πεντάπλησον, aor. imper. *multiply by five*, perh. erron. for πεντάπλωσον (i.e. πενταπλόω) *PCair*.10758 (vi A.D.), or -πλασον (-πλάζω, cf. διπλάζω).

πεντάπλοκος, ον, *five times twisted*, Hp.ap.Paul.Aeg.6.78 (πεντάπλουν Hp.*Fist*.4), *PSoterichos*4.18 (A.D. 87), *PVindob.Boswinkel*8.13 (A.D. 332).

πεντάπλόος, α, ον, contr. **-πλοῦς,** ῆ, οῦν, *five-fold*, *PRev.Laws*11.6, al. (iii B.C.), LXX3Ki.6.31; ἡ πενταπλόα (sc. κύλιξ) a cup *of five ingredients*, Philoch.43, Aristodem.ap.Ath.11.495f.

2. = πεντάπλοκος, Hp.*Fist*.4.

πεντάπλόω, *multiply by five*, v. πεντάπλησον.

πεντάπολις, εως, Ion. ιος, ἡ, *league of five cities*, Hdt.1.144, LXXWi.10.6, Str.6.2.4, *POsl*.1.300: metaph., of the five senses, Ph.2.22.

πεντάπολῖται, οἱ, *citizens of a* πεντάπολις, *BCH*62.37 (Maced., Rom.imp.).

πεντάπορος, ον, *with five passages*, D.P.301.

πεντάπους, v. πεντέπους.

πεντάπρωτεία, ἡ, *board of the first five men*, Lat. *quinqueprimi*, *Cod.Just*.12.28.2.1.

πεντάπρωτοι, οἱ, (*board of*) *five leading men*, *SEG*32.1467 (Syria, Chr.).

πεντάπτωτος, ον, *with five cases*, Priscian.*Inst*.5.76.

πεντάπῠλος, ον, *with five gates*: τὰ Π., a quarter of Syracuse, Plu.*Dio*29.

πεντάρουρος [ᾰ], ὁ, *holder of five* ἄρουραι, *PPetr*.3p.243 (iii B.C.), also **πεντεάρουρος**, *PHamb*.65.18 (ii A.D.).

πεντάρραβδος or **-ραβδος,** ον, *consisting of five staves* or *lines*, Telest.4 (dub.l.).

II. [στρατηγὸς] π., = Lat. *practor quinquefascalis*, *IGRom*.1.971 (Gortyn).

πεντάρρᾱγος, ον, *with five berries*, *AP*6.300 (Leon.) ap.Suid. (-ρρωγος cod. Pal.).

πενταρτᾰβία, ἡ, *contribution of five* ἀρτάβαι, *POxy*.1445.3 (ii A.D.).

πενταρτᾰβιαῖος, ον, *of five* ἀ., ib. 1760.8 (ii A.D.).

πενταρχία, ἡ, *magistracy of the Five*, at Carthage, Arist.*Pol*.1273[a]13.

πένταρχος, ὁ, *member of a* πενταρχία, *SEG*31.745 (Naxos, Hellen.).

πεντάς, άδος, ἡ, = πεμπάς, *group of five*, Ascl.*Tact*.7.6, Str.15.1.51 (pl.); *the number five*, Arist.*Metaph*.1082[a]2, Ph.1.14, Plu.2.264a, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.18, also **πεντεάς** *SEG*33.848 (Mauretania, i A.D.).

πεντάσημος [ᾰ], ον, in Prosody, = πεντάχρονος, Quint.*Inst*.9.4.51, Aristid. Quint.1.14.

πεντάσκαλμος, ον, *with five sets of tholes* (σκαλμοί), Ephipp.5.17.

πεντάσπίθᾰμος [ῐ], ον, *five spans long, broad*, or *high*, X.*Cyn*.2.4, 7, Str.15.1.57; ἀνδριαντίδιον *BCH*54.97 (Delos, ii B.C.).

πεντάσσός, ἡ, όν, *fivefold*, *PHeid*.323 c. 12 (written with the symbol ε-, cf. τετρασσός, etc., A.D. 310).

πεντάστᾰδιαῖος, α, ον, = sq., Luc.*VH*1.1.40.

πεντάστάδιος [στᾰ], ον, *of five stades*, πορθμός, σκιά, Str.7.6.1, 15.1.21: -στάδιον, τό, *distance of five stades*, Id.7.6.2.

πεντάστάτηρος [στᾰ], ον, *five* στατῆρες *in weight*, Sosicr.1 codd. Poll.

πεντάστῐχος, ον, *of five lines* or *verses*, *AP*9.173 (Pall.).

πεντάστοιχος, ον, *five-rowed*, κριθή Thphr.*HP*8.4.2.

πεντάστμος, ον, *with five mouths* or *openings*, of the Nile, Hdt.2.10; of the Ister, Id.4.47; of the Rhone, Str.4.1.8.

πεντάστῡλος, ον, *having five posts* or *pillars*, κλίνελα πεντάστυλα *PSoterichos*1.27 (A.D. 69), 2.23 (A.D. 71), *PFlor*.369.2 (ii A.D.).

πεντάσυλλᾰβία, ἡ, *having five syllables*, Eust.ad.D.P.916.

πεντάσυλλάβως [ᾰ], Adv. *in five syllables*, Id.ib. 431.

πεντάσύριγγος, v.l. for πεντεσ- in Poll.8.72.

πεντάσχημος, ον, *of five different forms*, Ps.-Plu.*Metr*.3.

πεντάσχοινος, ον, *five* σχοῖνοι *long*: -σχοινον, = στάδιον, Hsch.

πεντάτάλαντος, ον, v. πεντετ-.

πεντάτευχος, ὁ, *the pentateuch*, Isid.*Etym*.6.2.1, 2, *Gloss*.

πεντάτομον, τό, = πεντέφυλλον, Dsc.4.42.

πεντάφάρμᾰκος, ον, *consisting of five drugs* or *ingredients*: *pentapharmacum*, *Hist.Aug.Hel*.5.

πεντάφῠής, ές, *of five-fold nature*: *five*, ὄνυχες *AP*7.383 (Phil.).

πεντάφύλᾰκος [ῠ], ον, *divided into five watches*, νύξ Stesich.55 (πεντε- codd.).

πεντάφῡλία, ἡ, *five-fold order of priests* in Egypt, *OGI*111.20 (ii B.C., prob. rest.), *BGU*149.6 (ii/iii A.D.), etc.

πεντάφυλλος, ον, *five-petalled*, Thphr.*HP*6.6.4: **-φυλλον,** τό, *cinquefoil*, *potentilla reptans*, Hp.*Morb*.2.42, Thphr.*HP*9.13.5, Gal.12.96; also *Potentilla argentea*, Hp.*Ulc*.20:—written **πεντέφυλλον** Dsc.4.42, but πεντάφ- Id.1 *Prooem*.

πέντᾰχᾰ, Adv. *five-fold, in five divisions*, Il.12.87; but **πεντάχα**· ἡ χείρ, Hsch.

πεντᾰχῆ, Adv., = πένταχα, Arist.*HA*526[b]8, Str.16.4.25, Ph.1.79, Plu.2.429e.

πεντᾰχίλιοι [χῑ], αι, α, *five thousand*, Tz.*H*.7.96.

πεντᾰχοίνῐκος, ον, *containing five* χοίνικες, Poll.4.168.

πεντᾰχοος, ον, contr. **-χους,** -ουν, *holding five* χόες, κεράμια *PMagd*.26 (iii B.C.).

πεντᾰχορδος, ον, *five-stringed*, [μάγαδις] Ath.14.637a: -χορδον, τό, a *five-stringed instrument*, Poll.4.60; π. συστήματα scales *of five notes*, Theo Sm.p.49 H.

πένταχος· τὴν τάλαρον (Boeot.), Hsch.

πεντᾰχοῦ, Adv. *in five places*, Hdt.3.117.

πεντάχρονος, ον, *consisting of five time-units*, ῥυθμός D.H.*Comp*.25; πούς Heph.3.2.

πεντᾰχῶς, Adv. *in five ways*, Theo Sm.p.23 H., S.E.*M*.1.122, Eust.32.40.

πέντε, Aeol. **πέμπε** (q.v.), οἱ, αἱ, τά, indecl. (declined in Aeol.), *five*, Il.10.317, etc.; τὰ πέντε κρατήσας having won the πένταθλον, Simon.155.11. (I.-E. *penque*, cf. Skt. *páñca*, Lith. *penkì*, etc. 'five'.) Pamph. πέδε, *IPamph*.3.5 (iv B.C.).

πεντέβαθμος, ον, *of five steps*, κλῖμαξ J.*BJ*5.5.2.

πεντέβάλᾰνος [βᾰ], ον, *with five wards*, κλειδίον *IG*2.1533.27 (iv B.C.).

πεντέγραμμος, ον, *consisting of five lines*, πεσσὰ π. draughts *played on a board with five lines*, S.*Fr*.429; cf. πεντάγραμμον.

πεντέδάκτῠλον, v. πενταδάκτυλος.

πεντέδάκτῠλος, ον, *measuring five finger-breadths*, ἐμπόλια π. πανταχῆ *IG*2.1675.8.

πεντέδεκᾰετής, ές, = πεντεκαιδεκαετής, *SEG*6.137.30 (Phrygia, iv A.D.).

πεντέδραχμία, ἡ, *sum of five* δραχμαί, X.*HG*1.6.12, Din.1.56; *coin worth five* δραχμαί, cj. in Polyaen.3.10.14, *five-drachma tax*, *Ath.Agora* XIX P 26.475, 479 (342 B.C.).

πεντέδραχμος, ον, *at the price of five* δραχμαί, μεδίμνους πυρῶν π. *IG*2.360.9; σῖτος π. *at the price of five* δραχμαί *per* μέδιμνος, ib. 30.

πεντέέτειρος, v. πενταέτηρος.

πεντεκαίδεκα, οἱ, αἱ, τά, indecl., *fifteen*, Simon.125, Th.3.94, Pl.*R*.540a, etc.; οἱ π. ἄνδρες, *quindecimviri sacris faciundis*, D.C.53.1, cf. 42.51; ἱερεῖς οἱ π. καλούμενοι Id.44.15.

πεντεκαιδεκάγωνον [ᾰ], τό, *figure with fifteen angles*, Hero *Deff*.138.11, Theo Sm.p.151 H., Procl.*Hyp*.3.28.

πεντεκαιδεκάδρομος, ὁ, *youth who has reached fifteen years*, π̣ε̣ν̣τ̣εκαιδεκαδρομō (gen.) *Inscr.Cret*.4.72 xi 54.

πεντεκαιδεκάετηρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *term of fifteen years*, Sch.Th.1.18: as Adj., π. περιφορά *fifteen-year* cycle, Men.Prot.p.49 D.

πεντεκαιδεκάετής, ές, Att. **-έτης,** ες, *fifteen years old*, Arist.*HA*546[a]14, dub. in Plu.2.113d.

2. *of* or *for fifteen years*, ἀνοχαί D.H.4.85.

πεντεκαιδεκάκις [ᾰ], Adv. *fifteen times*, Sch.Ptol.*Geog*.1.24.2, Theo Sm.p.203 H.

πεντεκαιδεκᾰ́μηνος ον, *of fifteen months*, neut. sg. as subst., π. ἔχων .. ἤρθην *GVI*1244 (Athens, ii/iii A.D.).

πεντεκαιδεκαμναῖος, α, ον, *weighing fifteen minae*, Ph.*Bel*.51.37.

πεντεκαιδεκαμοιρία, ἡ, *space of fifteen degrees*, Heph.Astr.3.5.62, 63, al.

πεντεκαιδεκανᾱΐα, ἡ, *squadron of fifteen ships*, D.14.18.

πεντεκαιδέκανδρος, ὁ, ἱερεὺς π. ἐπὶ τῶν ἱεροποιῶν, = Lat. *XV vir sacris faciundis*, *IGRom*.3.172.14 (Ancyra); but π. τῶν ἐκδικαζόντων τὰ πράγματα wrongly used for *decemvir stlitibus iudicandis*, ib. 5.

πεντεκαιδεκάπηχυς [ᾰ], υ, *fifteen cubits long* or *broad*, Arist.*Mir*.838[a]21; ξύλα *Inscr.Délos*370.34 (iii B.C.); δᾷδες D.S.17.115:—also **-πηχυαῖος,** α, ον, Tz.*H*.1.813.

πεντεκαιδεκάπλάσιος [πλᾰ], ον, = sq. (which is v.l.), *Placit*.2.30.1.

πεντεκαιδεκάπλᾰσίων, ον, gen. ονος, *fifteen-fold*, Ath.2.57f.

πεντεκαιδεκάπους, ποδος, *fifteen foot long*, *IG*2.1672.156 (pl.).

πεντεκαιδεκάστεγος, ον, *of fifteen storeys*, *Poliorc*.239.2.

πεντεκαιδεκᾰταῖος, α, ον, *on the fifteenth day*, Str.15.2.10, 16.4.23; π. τύπος πυρετοῦ Gal.7.500.

πεντεκαιδεκᾰτάλαντος [τᾰ], ον, *worth fifteen talents*, οἶκοι D.28.11.

πεντεκαιδεκᾰτημόριον τό, *fifteenth part*, Hp.*Oct*.13.

πεντεκαιδέκᾰτος, η, ον, *fifteenth*, Arist.*Pr*.941[b]14, D.S.12.81, Ev.Luc.3.1; π. τόκοι *Supp.Epigr*.4.664.17 (Ilium, i B.C.), -η, ἡ, *fifteenth day*, *IMylasa*103 (ii/i B.C.), *TAM*5(1).230 (A.D. 253/4).

πεντεκαιδεκάτροπος, ον, app. *consisting of fifteen divisions*, Procl.*in Ti*.2.170.11 D.

πεντεκαιδεκάχορδος [ᾰ], ον, *with fifteen strings*, Adrast.ap.Theon.Sm.p.64 H., Ptol.*Harm*.3.1 tit., Porph.*in Harm*.p.168 D.

πεντεκαιδεκήρης, ες, *with fifteen banks of oars*, Plu.*Demetr*.20.

πεντεκαιδεχήμερος, ον, *of fifteen days*, ἀνχαί Plb.18.34.5.

πεντεκαιεικοσάσημος, ον, *of twenty-five time-units*, Aristid. Quint.1.14.

πεντεκαιείκοσι, οἱ, αἱ, τά, *twenty-five*, better divisim πέντε καὶ εἴκοσι.

πεντεκαιεικοσιέτης, ες, *twenty-five years old*, D.C.52.20, also -εικοσέτης *CEG*176 (Panticapaeum, v B.C.), *GVI*1233 (Egypt, ii/i B.C.).

πεντεκαιεικοστός, ή, όν, *twenty-fifth*, Pl.*Tht*.175b.

πεντεκαιπεντηκονταετής, ές, Att. **-έτης,** ες, *fifty-five years old*, Id.*R*.460e.

πεντεκαιτεσσᾰρᾰκονθήμερος, ον, *in forty-five days*, ὑγιέες γίνονται π. Hp.*Nat.Hom*.12.

πεντεκαιτεσσᾰράκοντα [ρᾰ], *forty-five*, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.16 P.

πεντεκαιτριᾱκοντάμετρος, ον, *of thirty-five metres*, Sch.Ar.*Pax*974.

πεντεκαιτριᾱκοντούτης, ες, (ἔτος) *thirty-five years old*, Pl.*Lg*.774a.

πεντέκλῑνον, τό, Att. for πεντάκλινον, Moer.p.321 P.

πεντέκοσμος, ον, *of five worlds*, Dam.*Pr*.124 bis.

πεντέκτενος, ον, (κτείς 8b) *with five purple threads woven zig-zag round the border*, Antiph.297, Men.92, cf. Poll.7.52:—also **-κτενής,** ές, Hsch.

πεντέκτος, η, ον, *one-fifth*, *SEG*36.1116.B1 (Cyzicus, iv B.C.).

πεντέλῐθα, τά, *the five stones*: πεντελίθοις παίζειν, a game played by women, in which *five pebbles, potsherds, dice*, etc., were tossed from the back of the hand and caught in the palm, *jackstones*, Ar.*Fr*.366.

πεντέλῐθίζω, *play* πεντελίθοις (cf. foreg.), Hermipp.34.

πεντέλῑτρον, τό, *weight of five* λῖτραι, *Dacia* 3/4.611 (Perinthus).

πεντέλοιπος, ον, *remaining out of five, last of five*, Cic.*Att*.14.21.4, 15.2.4.

πεντέμηνον, Att. for πεντάμηνον, Moer.p.321 P.

πεντέμῡριομέδιμνος, ον, *of fifty thousand medimni burden*, Tz.*H*.2.108.

πεντέμῠχος, ον, *of five sanctuaries*, Dam.*Pr*.124 bis.

πεντενῐαύσιος, ον, *lasting five years*, σιγή Tz.*H*.8.280.

πεντεπάλαστος, ον, = πενταπάλαιστος, *IG*1.372.27, 164, 2^2.1682.12, 12(8).266 (*Thasos*).

πεντεπηχυς, υ, Att. for πεντάπηχυς, Ael.Dion.*Fr*.153.

πεντεπικαιδέκᾰτος, η, ον, poet. for πεντεκαιδέκατος, *AP*9.482.18 (Agath.).

πεντέπους, πουν, gen. ποδος, *of five feet, five feet long*, *IG*1.372.128, al., $2^2$1668.44, Pl.*Tht*.147d:—later **πεντάπους,** *Milet*7.57 (Didyma, iii/ii B.C.); ἄγαλμα Arr.*Peripl.M.Eux*.2; πεντάπους τὸ ὄρυγμα, = *carrecta*, *Gloss*.

πεντέσύριγγος [ῡ], ον, *with five holes*, εὐλό π. *pillory*, Ar.*Eq*.1049, cf. Poll.72: metaph., of palsy, π. νόσος Polyeuct.ap.Arist.*Rh*.1411[a]22.

πεντέτάλαντος [ᾰ], ον, *worth* or *consisting of five talents*, οὐσία D.27.62, etc.; π. δίκη an action *for the recovery of five talents*, Ar.*Nu*.759, 774.

II. *weighing five talents*, βάρος Simp.*in Ph*.1104.10 (v.l. πεντατ-).

πεντετηρικός, ή, όν, *happening every five years*, (in alternative reckoning, *every four years*) *quinquennial*, Str.7.7.6, D.C.51.1; cf. πενθετηρικός.

πεντετηρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *term of five years*, διὰ πεντετηρίδος *every fifth year* (inclusively), Hdt.3.97, 4.94.

II. *festival celebrated every fifth year* (inclusively), Id.6.111, Th.3.104, *IG*1.84.6, 32, 2^2.1172.27.

πεντέτης, ες, *of five years*, σπονδαί Ar.*Ach*.188.

2. *five years old*, ἐλέφας Arist.*HA*546[b]8, cf. *IG*3.1307, etc.

πεντετρῐάζομαι, Pass., *to be conquered five times*, *AP*11.84 (Lucill.).

πεντεφυλλον, v. πεντάφυλλον.

πεντεχαλκον, τό, *piece of five* χαλκοῖ, Aristopho2.

πεντεχους, ουν, *holding five* χόες, ὑδρία Ar.*Fr*.136.

πεντεχρονον, τό, *space of five years*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.584.

πεντηκονθήμερος, ον, *of fifty days*, προθεσμία D.H.2.57.

πεντήκοντα, οἱ, αἱ, τά, indecl., *fifty*, Il.2.509, etc.: Boeot. **πεντείκοντα** Corinn.*Supp*.2.67: gen. pl. πεντηκόντων *Schwyzer*688 *D* 7 (Chios, v B.C.).

πεντηκοντάδραχμος, ον, *worth fifty drachmae*, Pl.*Cra*.384b.

2. *weighing fifty drachmae*, *IG*7.3498.26 (Orop.).

II. πεντηκοντάδραχμον, τό, *gold coin nominally worth fifty silver drachmae*, *PCair.Zen*.22 (iii B.C.); at Cyrene, Poll.9.60.

πεντηκοντάέξ, *fifty-six*, LXX1Es.2.10, al.

πεντηκοντάετηρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *period of fifty years*, Sch.Th.1.18.

πεντηκοντάετής, ές, Att. **-έτης,** ες, *fifty years old*, Pl.*Alc*.1.127e, D.H.4.29, etc.

II. *of* or *lasting fifty years*, χρόνος D.S.4.58, etc.: fem., πεντηκονταέτιδες σπονδαί Th.5.32 codd. (leg. -ούτ-).

πεντηκοντάετία, ἡ, *the age of fifty years*, D.H.4.32, Ph.1.551.

II. *period of fifty years*, ib. 532, Sch.Th.1.97.

πεντηκοντάκαιτρῐέτης, ες, *of fifty-three years*, χρόνος Plb.3.4.2.

πεντηκοντάκέφᾰλος, ον, (in quot(s). scanned -κεφᾱλος) *fifty-headed*, Hes.*Th*.312, Pi.*fr*.93 S.-M. (πεντηκοντο-).

πεντηκοντάκολλος, ον, *made of fifty sheets*, χάρται *PCair.Zen*.54.46 (iii B.C.).

πεντηκοντάλῑτρος, ον, *of fifty* λῖτραι, νόμισμα D.S.11.26.

πεντηκοντάμηναῖος, α, ον, *happening every fifty months*, Tz.*H*.1.581.

πεντηκοντάμναῖος, ον, *weighing fifty minae*, Ph.*Bel*.51.40.

πεντηκοντάπαις, παιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *consisting of fifty children*, γέννα A.*Pr*.853.

II. *having fifty children*, ἀδελφός, Id.*Supp*.321 (πεντηκοστόπαις codd.).

πεντηκοντάπηχυς, υ, gen. εος, *fifty cubits high*, Callix.2, J.*BJ*5.5.8.

πεντηκοντάπλεθρος, ον, *fifty plethra large*, Eust.776.60: poet. **-πέλεθρος,** Nonn.*D*.25.504.

πεντηκοντάπους, ποδος, *fifty foot long*, στῦλος, *PGiss*.69.13 (ii A.D.).

πεντηκονταρχέω, *to be* πεντηκόνταρχος, D.50.25.

πεντηκονταρχία, ἡ, *his office*, Pl.*Lg*.707a.

II. *company of sixty-four light-armed men*, Ascl.*Tact*.6.3, Arr.*Tact*.14.3, Ael.*Tact*.16.1: pl., Onos.34.2.

πεντηκονταρχος, ὁ, at Athens, *commander of fifty men*, serving under the τριήραρχος, X.*Ath*.1.2, D.50.18, 19, 24 (wrongly expld. by Harp. as *commander of a* πεντηκόντερος).

2. generally, *leader of a company of fifty*, LXXEx.18.21, 4Ki.1.9.

πεντηκοντάς, άδος, ἡ, *body of fifty*, S.*Fr*.432.5 (pl.).

II. *the number fifty*, Ph.2.481.

πεντηκονταστάτηρον [στᾰ], τό, *matter of fifty staters*, *Leg.Gort*.2.38.

πεντηκοντατᾰλαντία, ἡ, *fifty talents*, D.ap.Poll.9.52.

πεντηκοντατέσσᾰρες, α, *fifty-four*, Lxx2Es.2.7.

πεντηκοντατρεῖς, -τρία, *fifty-three*, ib. Ge.5.31.

πεντηκονταχοος, ον, contr. **-χους,** ουν, (χέω) *yielding fifty-fold*, Thphr.*HP*8.7.4.

πεντηκόντερος (sc. ναῦς), ἡ *ship with fifty oars*, Pi.*P*.4.245, *IG*1.23, Hdt.1.152, al., Th.1.14; **-ορος** is v.l. in Pi. l.c., Hdt.6.138, Th. l.c., and is found in E.*IT*1124 (lyr.), *Marm.Par*.15.

πεντηκόντήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *commander of fifty men*, name of an officer in the Spartan army, Th.5.66, X.*An*.3.4.21:—written **πεντηκοστήρ** in Id.*Lac*.11.4, 13.4, *HG*3.5.22, 4.5.7.

πεντηκόντήρης, ες, f.l. for πεντήρης, Polyaen.4.11.3.

πεντηκόντηρικὰ πλοῖα, = πεντηκόντεροι, Ph.24.6.1.

πεντηκοντόγῠος, ον, (γύης) *of fifty acres of corn land*, Il.9.579, Pherecyd.30 J.

πεντηκοντομέσοδμος, ον, *with fifty stories*, Hsch. (-ολμον cod.).

πεντηκοντόργυλος, ον, *fifty fathoms deep* or *high*, Hdt.2.149.

πεντηκόντορος, v. πεντηκόντερος.

πεντηκοντόστολον· ὅπου οἱ δραπέται ἀνάγονται, Hsch.

πεντηκοντούτης, ες, contr. fr. *πεντηκοντοέτης (= πεντηκονταέτης), *fifty years old*, Pl.*R*.540a, *Lg*.670b.

II. *of* or *lasting fifty years*, σπονδαί Foed.ap.Th.5.27.

πεντηκοντοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *watcher over fifty*, *EM*729.16.

πεντηκόσιοι, αι, α, Ep. for πεντᾰκόσιοι, *five hundred*, Od.3.7, *IG*12(3) suppl.330.22 (Arcesine, ii B.C.).

πεντηκοσταῖος, α, ον, *on the fiftieth day*, Gal.7.478.

πεντηκοσταρχος, ὁ, *chairman of the company which farmed the* πεντηκοστή, *AB*297, Phot. (-οντ- cod.).

πεντηκοστεύομαι, Pass., *to be charged with a tax of two per cent.* on any articles, D.35.29; also of the articles, *to have the tax paid upon* them, οὐδ᾽ ὁτιοῦν εὑρίσκομεν .. πεπεντηκοστευμένον ib. 30.

πεντηκοστή, v. πεντηκοστός II.

πεντηκοστήρ, v. πεντηκοντήρ.

πεντηκοστόεκτος, ον, *fifty-sixth*: π., τό, *fifty-sixth part*, σχοινίου *Geom*.90.5.

πεντηκοστόλογέω, *collect the* πεντηκοστή, Philonid.5 ap.Poll.9.27.

πεντηκοστόλόγιον, τό, *office of* πεντηκοστολόγοι, *IG*11(2).154 *A* 38 (Delos, iii B.C.), Anon.ap.Suid.

πεντηκοστόλόγος, ὁ, *collector of the* πεντηκοστή, at Athens, D.21.133, 34.7, Eub.122; at Delos, *SIG*975.10 (iii B.C.); at Cyparissia, ib. 952.9 (iv/iii B.C.), at Byzantium, Arist.*EE*1247^{a}19.

πεντηκοστόπαις, f.l. for πεντηκονταπ- (q.v.).

πεντηκοστόπρωτος, ον, *fifty-first*, Hero *Geom*.15.10, al.

πεντηκοστός, ή, όν, *fiftieth*, Pl.*Tht*.175b.

II. Subst. **πεντηκοστή,** ἡ,

1. (sc. μερίς), *fiftieth part*: hence, *tax of two per cent.* on exports and imports, at Athens, And.1.133, D.59.27: pl., Id.24.120; ἐς Ἀθάνας πεντηκοστὰ τῶν γίθων *IG*4.(1).103.46 (Epid.); at Delos, ib. 2^{2}.1635.38 (iv B.C.), 11(2).161 *A* 26 (iii B.C.); at Halicarnassus, *OGI*46.12 (iii B.C.); τῶν πρηθέντων τελείτω π. *SIG*229.5 (Erythrae, iv B.C.); = Lat. *quinquagesima*, D.C.55.31 (s.v.l.): metaph., ταύτην εὕρηκε Μειδίας καινὴν ἱππικήν τινα πεντηκοστήν invented a new sort of *composition of two per cent.* in lieu of his cavalry service, i.e. paid this instead of it, D.21.166.

2. (sc. ἡμέρα), *fiftieth day* (after the Passover), *Pentecost*, Lxx2Ma.12.32; ἡ ἡμέρα τῆς Π. Act.Ap.2.1.

πεντηκοστύς, ύος, ἡ, *body of fifty*, as a division of the Spartan army, Th.5.68; κατὰ πεντηκοστῦς (acc. pl.) X.*An*.3.4.22, at Argos, *Schwyzer* 90.13 (iii B.C.).

πεντηκοστώνης, ου, ὁ, *former of the* πεντηκοστή, prob. in *AB*297 (pl.), cf. *Ostr*.43 (i A.D.), *Theb.Ostr*.130 (ii A.D.).

πεντημίεκτος, η, ον, *two-fifths*, *SEG*36.1116.A9 (Cyzicus, iv B.C.).

πεντῆντα, = πεντήκοντα, CIJud.596 (Venusia); cf. mod. Gk. πενῆντα.

πεντήρης (sc. ναῦς), ἡ, *quinquereme*, Plb.8.4.2, al. (but f.l. for πεντετηρίς Hdt.6.87); in full, ναῦς π. D.S.2.5, 14.41: **πεντηρικὰ** πλοῖα, σκάφη, Plb.1.59.8, 3.41.2, cf. D.S.14.41.

πεντόγκιον, τό, = πενταούγκιον, Epich.9.

πεντόδρῦον, τό, = στρύχνον μανικόν, Dsc.4.73.

πέντοζος, ον, *with five branches*: as Subst., of the human *hand*, Hes.*Op*.742, Hsch. s.v. ἐμῇ πεντόζῳ (prob.).

πέντόργυιος, ον, *of five fathoms*, *AP*11.87 (Lucill.); cf. πεντώρυγος.

πέντορκία, ἡ, *oath by five gods*, *IG*9(1).333.16 (Locr., v B.C.).

πέντόροβος, ὁ, = γλυκυσίδη, Dsc.3.140, Plin.*HN*25.29, 27.84.

2. an architectural ornament in this form, *IG*1.383.176, *IG*11(2).161 *B* 19 (Delos, iii B.C.): **πεντώροβος,** *BCH*32.11 (ibid., iv B.C.), *IG*2.1451.29, 1452.7.

πέντος, α, ον, = πέμπτος, *GDI*4991 ii 39.

πέντωβόλειος, α, ον, = πεντώβολος, τόκου πεντωβολείου *PSI*1328.34 (A.D. 201).

πέντώβολον, τό, *five obols*, δραχμᾶν δύο πεντωβόλου *IG*4.109 ii 123 (Epid.).

πέντώβολος, ον, (ὀβολός) *of* or *worth five obols*, π. ἡλιάσασθαι to sit in the Heliaea *at five obols a day*, Ar.*Eq*.798; τόκος π. *IG*11(2).146 *B* 17 (Delos, iv/iii B.C.); κυλίκιον τοῦ πεντωβόλου a cup *of five-obol wine*, Lyc.*Fr*.2.2.

πέντῳδουμένη μονάς, = 10,000, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.89 P. (Fort. πεντοδ-.)

πέντώνῠμος, ον, *called by five names*, Tz.*Proll.Com*.p.29 K.

πέντώνῠχος, ον, *with five nails*, Philostr.*VA*2.13.

πέντώροφος, ον, (ὄροφος) *with five stories*, D.H.*Rh*.1.3, D.S.1.45, etc.

πέντώρῠγος, ον, = πεντόργυιος, X.*Cyn*.2.5, *IG*2.1627.356 (iv B.C.).

***πένω**, v. πένομαι.

πέξις, εως, ἡ, (πέκω) *shearing* or *combing*, Hsch.

πεξός, ή, όν, Lat. *pexus*, of materials, *brushed*, *Edict.Diocl*.20.12, al.; cf. πεξὸν ἱμάτιον, *prosa pexa tunica*, *Gloss*.

πεοίδης, ες, *with a swollen* πέος, *Com.Adesp*.1111.

πέος, εος, τό, *membrum virile*, Ar.*Ach*.158, *AP*11.224 (Antip.Thess.), etc. (Cf. Skt. *pasas* 'membrum virile'.)

πεπάγουσα· ἁπαλή, Hsch.

πεπᾰθυῖα, v. πάσχω.

πεπαιδευμένως, Adv. *in a well-bred manner*, Isoc.11.30, Ael.*VH*12.1.

πεπαίνω, aor. ἐπέπᾱνα (v. infr. 2):—Pass. fut. πεπανθήσομαι: aor. ἐπεπάνθην (v. infr.): pf. inf. πεπάνθαι Arist.*Pr*.925[a]13: (πέπων):—*ripen*, Hdt.1.193; ὀρχάτους ὀπωρινοῦς E.*Fr*.896; π. τὴν ὀπώραν, of the vine, *bring* its fruit *to maturity* or *perfection*, X.*Oec*.19.19, cf. Arist.*Mir*.846[b]1; [ἡ συκῆ] π. τέτταρας καρπούς Thphr.*HP*4.2.3; *mature* meat by hanging [συκῇ] π. τὴν σάρκα τοῦ ὄρνιθος, i.e. by hanging the bird in a fig-tree, Plu.2.697b: abs., διασκοπῶν ἥδομαι τὰς .. ἀμπέλους, εἰ πεπαίνουσιν ἤδη, i.e. if the grapes are ripening, Ar.*Pax*1163 (lyr.):—Pass., *become ripe*, Hdt.4.199, Ion Trag.57, *Trag.Adesp*.396, *Gp*.4.6.1, etc.

2. metaph., *soften assuage*, πεπᾶναι ὀργήν Ar.*V*.646; χρόνος ὁ πάντα πεπαίνειν εἰωθώς Plu.2.102a; ὀργὴ πεπανθήσεται X.*Cyr*.4.5.21; τὸ πεπανθὲν ἔρωτος τραῦμα *AP*12.80 (Mel.); of a person, ἣν πεπανθῇς E.*Heracl*.159.

3. in Pass., of tumours, *soften and suppurate*, Hp.*Epid*.6.2.16; of illness generally, *come to a head, mature*, Id.*Aph*.2.40, *Prog*.12; μέχρι ἂν τῆς νούσου ἡ ἀκμὴ πεπανθῇ Id.*Acut*.38; also οὖρα πεπαινόμενα Id.*Epid*.1.3.

4. χρὼς ἐπὶ χρωτὶ πεπαίνετο *grew warm*, Theoc.2.140.

πεπαίτερος ανδ τατος, v. πέπων.

πεπᾰλαγμένος, πεπάλακτο, v. παλάσσω.

πεπᾰλών, v. πάλλω, ἀμπεπαλών.

πέπᾱμαι, v. * πάομαι.

πέπανα· πλακούντια, Hsch. (leg. πόπανα).

πέπᾰνος, ον, rarer collat. form of πέπων, Artem.1.73, 2.25, Porph.*Gaur*.13.4; = *maturus, mitis, passus*, *Gloss*.; πεπανός· ὁ πολὺν χρόνον ἔχων παρὰ τὸ ὀπτηθῆναι, Hsch.: Comp. -ώτερος Paus.9.19.8: metaph., *more experienced*, Lyd.*Mag*.3.10 (Comp.). [Oxyt. in Artem.2.25, Hsch.]

πέπανσις, εως, ἡ, *ripening*, of fruits, etc., Hp.*Hebd*.4, Arist.*Mete*.380[a]11, Thphr.*HP*5.1.2, 3.4.1 (pl.), Corn.*ND*30.

2. Medic., *maturation*, of tumours and the like, Arist.*Mete*.380[a]21.

πεπαντικός, ή, όν, *able to ripen* or *soften*, c. gen., πτυάλου Hp.*Acut*.66; π. δύναμις Dsc.5.125; π. μέλος (of music) *soothing* strain, prob. cj. in Iamb.*VP*25.113.

πεπᾰρεῖν, aor. 2 inf., only in Pi.*P*.2.57 (v.l. πεπορεῖν, also cited by Hsch., who expl. πεπαρεῖν by ἐνδεῖξαι, σημῆναι, *display, manifest*; and cites **πεπᾰρεύσιμος·** εὔφραστος, σαφής).

πεπαρμένος, v. πείρω.

πεπάσμην, v. πατέομαι.

πεπασμός, ὁ, = πέπανσις: in Medic., *concoction of sputum* or *urine*, Hp.*Epid*.1.2, 3.10 (pl.); πεπασμοὶ σπέρματος Aret.*CD*1.4.

2. *suppuration*, Hp.*Epid*.3.4.

πέπειρᾰ, ἡ, rare fem. of πέπων (formed on analogy of πίειρα, fem. of πίων), used of women, *mellow, ripe*, ἐν ταῖς πεπείραις (v.l. -οις) Ar.*Ec*.896; *over-ripe, passée*, π. γίνομαι Anacr.87; πέπειρα· γραῖα, Hsch.

2. of things, *soft, pulpy*, τὴν σάρκα πέπειραν ποιεῖ Hp.*VC*11 (v.l. -ον): metaph., ὀργὴ π. S.*Tr*.728.

πέπειρος, ον, *ripe*, of fruit, Thphr.*CP*3.6.9 (Comp.), LXXGe.40.10, *AP*12.185 (Strat.); of girls, opp. νέαι, v.l. in Ar.*Ec*.896; παρθένοι Plu.*Comp*.Lyc.*Num*.4, cf. Lyc.15; φιλέουσι πέπειρος *AP*12.9 (Strat.).

2. metaph. of persons, *mild*, πεπειροτέρους γεγονότας D.H.9.49.

3. π. νοῦσος a disease *come to its crisis*, Hp.*Acut*.39; also πεπειρότερον πτύελον *more concocted*, Id.*Epid*.2.3.4.

πεπεισμένως, Adv. *confidently*, π. διεγγυώμενος D.L.9.71, cf. 4.56; *from conviction*, Ptol.*Alm*.2.6, Iamb.*VP*30.175: f.l. in Str.15.1.24 (ἀπεφεισμένως cj. Mein.).

πεπερασμενάκις [ᾰ], *a definite number of times*, Arist.*APo*.82[b]32.

πεπερᾶτος, ον, *peppered*, *Gp*.8.39 tit.: πεπερᾶτον, τό, *wine flavoured with pepper*, *SIG*1171.10 (Crete).

πεπερημένος, v. πέρνημι.

πέπερῐ, τό, *pepper, Piper nigrum*, Antiph.277, Arist.*Po*.1458[a]15, Dsc.2.159, etc.: gen. πεπέρεως Plu.*Sull*.13, Ath.9.381b; πεπέριος Thphr.*HP*9.20.2: pl., τὰ τρία πεπέρια Orib.*Fr*.67: other forms imply nom. **πέπερις,** ὁ, gen. τοῦ πεπέριδος Eub.128; dat. πεπέριδι Ael.*NA*9.48; acc. πέπεριν Nic.*Al*.332, Th.876; gen. pl. πεπερίδων Ath.9.376d: also fem., αἱ πεπέριδες *pepper-trees*, Philostr.*VA*3.4.

2. π. πρόμηκες, μακρόν, *long pepper, Piper officinarum*, Thphr.*HP*9.20.1, Dsc.2.159. (Gen. sg. πιπέρεως *Stud.Pal*.20.27.3 (ii/iii A.D.).), *Peripl.M.Rubr*.49.

3. λευκὸν π. *white pepper*, *SEG*37.1019 (Pergamon, ii A.D.), πιπέρεος *SEG*37 l.c., acc. sg. πίπεριν *SEG*30.326 (Athens, i A.D.).

πεπερίζω, *taste like pepper*, τῇ γεύσει Dsc.2.160.

πεπερόγᾰρον, τό, *peppered* γάρον, Alex.Trall.1.15 (written **πιπερό-**).

πεπερόζωμος, ὁ, *peppered broth*, Cyran.109.

πεπερόπαστάριον, τό, *container for pepper*, *PVindob.* G29709 (*ZPE*64.77, v/vi A.D.).

πεπῐασμένως or **-εσμένως**, Adv., (πιέζω, -άζω) *closely*, Hsch. s.v. βύζην.

πεπῐθεῖν, θοῦσα, -θοιμεν, -θοιεν, -θήσω, -θμεν, v. πείθω.

πεπῑνωμένως, v. πινόομαι.

πεπιστευμένως, Adv. (πιστεύω) *truly*, Aristox.ap.Stob.4.25.45, Phld.*Rh*.1.352 S.: -ωμένως, Aq.Is.25.1, Nu.5.22, al.

πεπλᾰνημένως, Adv. (πλανάομαι) *mistakenly, in error*, περί τινος, π. ἔχειν Isoc.9.43; π. λέγεσθαι Str.2.4.3.

II. *irregularly*, of fits of disease, Hp.*Epid*.1.3, Gal.16.815.2.

πεπλασμένως, Adv., (πλάσσω) *artificially, by pretence*, opp. ἀληθῶς, Pl.*R*.485d; opp. ἀληθινῶς, Bato7.5; opp. πεφυκότως, Arist.*Rh*.1404[b]19; π. λαρυγγίζοντες Phld.*Rh*.1.200 S.

πεπλᾰτυσμένως, Adv., (πλατύνω) *widely*, Tz. ad Lyc.1414.

πέπληγον, πεπληγέμεν, πεπλήγετο, πεπληγώς, v. πλήσσω.

πεπληθυσμένως, Adv., (πληθύω) *by way of multiplication, as a plurality*, Porph.*Sent*.33.2, Procl.*in Cra*.p.51 P.; opp. διῃρημένως, Id.*in Alc*.p.52 C.

πεπλημένος, v. πελάζω.

πεπληρωμένως, Adv. (πληρόω) gloss on νουβυστικῶς, Sch.Ar.*V*.1285; = Lat. *plene*, Dosith.p.409 K., *Gloss*.

πεπλίς, ίδος, ἡ, *wild purslane, Euphorbia Peplis*, Dsc.4.168:—also in Dim. form **πέπλιον,** τό, Hp.*Acut*.23, Gal.12.97.

πεπλογρᾰφία, ἡ, *description of the peplos*, or the subjects worked on it, Cicero's description of work by Varro, prob. the *Imagines*, Cic.*Att*.16.11.3.

πεπλοδόχος, ον, *receiving the* πέπλος, χηλοί Eust.1776.42.

πεπλοθήκη, ἡ, *chest for storing the* (*Panathenaic*) *peplos*, *IG*2.1462.12.

πεπλοποιία, ἡ, *making of the peplos*, metaph., Dam.*Pr*.339.

πέπλος, ὁ, in late Poets also with heterocl., pl. πέπλα, *AP*9.616, *Epigr.Gr*.418 (Cyrene):—*any woven cloth* used for a covering, *sheet, carpet, curtain, veil*, to cover a chariot, funeral-urn, seat, Il.5.104, 24.796, Od.7.96; laid over the face of the dead, E.*Tr*.627, cf. *Hec*.432, Ion.1421.

II. *upper garment* or *mantle* in one piece, worn by women, π. ἑανός, ποικίλος Il.5.734, cf. Batr.182, Od.18.292, X.*Cyr*.5.1.6.

2. at Athens, the embroidered *robe* carried in procession at the Panathenaea, *IG*1.80.11; τὸν π. .. ἕλκουσ', ὀνεύοντες .. εἰς ἄκρον ὥσπερ ἱστίον τὸν ἱστόν Stratt.30; ὁ π. μεστὸς τῶν τοιούτων μοικιλμάτων Pl.*Euthphr*.6c, cf. E.*Hec*.468, Ar.*Eq*.566, Arist.*Ath*.49.3, 60.1.

b. metaph. of a mythological work by Aristotle, Porph.ap.Eust.285.25: pl., Tz.ad.Lyc.488.

3. less freq. of *a man's robe*, esp. of long Persian dresses, A.*Pers*.468, 1030 (lyr.), 1060 (lyr.), X.*Cyr*.3.1.13; *a man's cloak* or *robe*, S.*Tr*.602, al., E.*Cyc*.301, Theoc.7.17.

III. *peritoneum*, dub. in Orph.*A*.312.

IV. *wartweed, Euphorbia, Peplus*, Hp.*Superf*.32, Dsc.4.167.

πέπλῠφος, ὁ, *weaver of* πέπλοι, *PTeb*.5.250 (ii B.C.).

πέπλωμα, ατος, τό, in Trag., *robe, garment*, A.*Th*.1044, S.*Tr*.613, E.*Supp*.97, *Trag.Adesp*.42 (= Ar.*Ach*.426).

πέπνῡμαι, Ep. pf. Pass. with pres., sense, *to be conscious, in full possession of one's faculties*, τῷ καὶ τεθνηῶτι νόον πόρε Περσεφόνεια οἴῳ πεπνῦσθαι· τοὶ δὲ σκιαὶ ἀΐσσουσιν Od.10.495; π. ἐν νεκύεσσι Call.*Lav.Pall*.129.

2. more freq. *to be wise*, πέπνυσαι .. νόῳ Il.24.377; οὔ σ' ἔτυμόν γε φόμεν πεπνῦσθαι Ἀχαιοί 23.440; imper. πέπνῠσο Thgn.29: plpf. with impf. sense, τά περ ἄλλα μάλιστα ἀνθρώπων πέπνῦσο Od.23.210: most freq. in part. πεπνυμένος, of persons, Il.3.203, Od.3.52; also of things, π. μῦθος, π. μήδεα, 1.361, Il.7.278; στόμα Hsch. πεπνυμένα ἀγορεύειν, βάζειν, etc., Od.19.352, Il.9.58, etc.; once in Hes., πεπνυμένα εἰδώς *Op*.731; in later Prose, πεπνυμένη ῥῆσις Anaxarch.1; τὰ θεῖα πεπνυμένος Plu.*Num*.4; αἱ (v.l. οἱ) π. the *experts*, Aret.*SD*2.11.—In aor. opt. Pass., πνυθείης ἀκόνιτον *understand* it, Nic.*Al*.13.

πεποιημένως, Adv. *as a made up* or *onomatopoeic word*, Sch.Il.15.607.

πεποίθησις, εως, ἡ, *trust, confidence, boldness*, LXX4Ki.18.19, Phld.*Lib*.p.22 O., Ph.2.444, Ep.Eph.3.12, Philum.*Ven*.2.4; π. ἐπὶ τῇ δυνάμει J.*AJ*1.3.1; ἡ ἀπὸ τοῦ θεοῦ π. ib.10.1.4: in pl., Babr.43.19.

πεποίθία, ἡ, = foreg., Hsch.

πεποίθότως, Adv. = πεπεισμένως, LXXZa.14.11, D.Chr.12.26.

πεποικιλμένως, Adv. *in a manner diversified*, πολλαῖς ἰδιότησι Phld.*Po*.5.29.

πεπονημένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass., *elaborately*, Ael.*NA* in epilogo.

2. *with toil*, μόλις καὶ π. Agath.4.17.

πέπονθα, pf. of πάσχω.

πεπονθέω, *to be affected*, in aor. ἐπεπόνθησα, Dam.*Pr*.60.

πεπονθησις, εως, ἡ, *passivity, modification*, Simp.*in Cat*.130.1, Dam.*Pr*.58, al. opp. μέθεξις, ib. 176.

πεπόνιον, τό, dim. of πέπων I 2, *melon*, *PRyl*.630*.21, al. (IV AD); cf. mod. Gk. πεπόνι.

πεπόνιος, α, ον, app. *melon-coloured*, δερματικὸν π. *PMichael*.18 ii 2 (iii A.D.).

πεπονώδης, ες, *somewhat puffy*, of the face in fever, Gal.7.466.

πεπορεῖν, v. πεπαρεῖν.

πεπορθημένως, Adv. *so as to be destroyed*, *AB*393, Suid. s.v. ἀναστάτως.

πεπόσθαι, v. πίνω.

πέποσθε, πέποσχα, v. πάσχω.

πεπρᾰδίλη [ῐ], ἡ, (πέρδομαι) *crepitus ventris*, in pl. πετραδεῖλαι (sic), Hsch. (**πραδίλη** Theognost.*Can*.111).

II. a kind of *fish*, Hsch. (pl.).

πεπρίλος, ὁ, a kind of *fish*, Hsch.

Πεπρώϊοι or **Πεπρῴοι**, app. name of a χιλιαστύς, *IEryth*.17.15–16 (iv B.C.).

πεπρωται, πέπρωτο, πεπρωμένος, v. * πόρω.

πέπτᾰμαι, πεπτᾰμένος, v. πετάννυμι.

πεπτεῶτα, v. πίπτω.

πεπτήριος, α, ον, = πεπτικός, κοιλίη, σπλάγχνον, Aret.*SD*2.7.

πέπτης, ου, ὁ, perh. *baker*, *POxy*.3492.27 (A.D. 161/9).

πεπτηώς, v. πτήσσω.

πεπτικός, ή, όν, (πέσσω) *able to digest*, π. εἶναι τῆς τροφῆς Arist.*GA*766ᵃ32; ἔχειν τὴν κοιλίαν .. πεπτικωτάτην ib. 749ᵇ24; δύναμις π. *digestive* power, Dsc.1.14.

II. *promoting digestion*, Arist.*PA*677ᵇ32, *Long*.466ᵇ32, Thphr.*Lass*.16, Str.15.2.10, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.98; πόα Dsc.3.31; φάρμακον Gal.11.779.

III. *promoting concoction*, hence of the male seed, σπέρμα π. Zeno *Stoic*.1.36.

πεπτός, ή, όν, *cooked*, E.*Fr*.467.4; ἄλφιτα καὶ π. σῖτα *PCair.Zen*.698.1 (iii B.C.); ἑφθὰ καὶ ὀπτὰ καὶ π. Plu.2.126d.

πεπτρια, ἡ, *cook*, Hsch. s.v. σιτοποιός.

πέπτω, v. πέσσω.

πέπυσμαι, v. πυνθάνομαι.

πεπωγμένον· κεκλασμένον, Hsch.

πέπων, ον, gen. ονος: Comp. and Sup. πεπαίτερος, -τατος:—prop. of fruit, *cooked by the sun, ripe*, B.*Fr*.34, Hdt.4.23, S.*Fr*.181; ἄπιος Alex.33.5 (Sup.); opp. ὠμός, Ar.*Eq*.260, X.*Oec*.19.19; of wine, *mellow*, Ar.*Fr*.579, etc.; πέπονα ποιεῖν τινα, by beating him, *Com.Adesp*.125.

b. of abscesses, *ripe ready to suppurate*, Hermipp.30.

2. σίκους π. a kind of *gourd* or *melon, not eaten till quite ripe* (whereas the θίκους was eaten unripe), Hp.*Morb*.3.17, *Vict*.2.55, Pl.Com.64.4, Anaxil.36, Arist.*Pr*.926[b]4, Diocl.*Fr*.120; πέπων alone distd. from σίκυος, τοὺς σικύους καὶ τοῦς πέπονας LXXNu.11.5, cf. Speus.ap.Ath.2.68e, Phan.Hist.34, Dsc.2.135, etc.: prov., μαλθακώτερος πέπονος σικύου Theopomp.Com.72; ἀνὴρ ἐκεῖνος ἦν πεπαίτερος μόρων A.*Fr*.264; π. ἀπίοιο Theoc.7.120.

II. metaph., as always in Hom. (more freq. in Il. than in Od.), and in Hes., in addressing a person, mostly as a term of endearment or familiarity, *kind, gentle*, πέπον Καπανηϊάδη Il.5.109; Κύκνε πέπον Hes.*Sc*.350; ὦ πέπον *good* brother!, *gentle* sir!, Il.6.55, 9.252, Hes.*Th*.544, 560, etc.; κριὲ πέπον my *pet* ram (says Polyphemus), Od.9.447: Comp., of a ἑταίρα, Xenarch.4.9: in bad sense, ὦ πέπονες *ye weaklings!* Il.2.235.

2. *mild, less acrid*, ῥεύματα Hp.*VM*19 (Comp.): hence metaph., *mild, gentle*, πεπαιτέρα γὰρ μοῖρα τῆς τυραννίδος A.*Ag*.1365; μόχθος πέπων *softened* pain, S.*OC*437, etc.: c. dat., ἐχθροῖσι π. *gentle* to thy foes, A.*Eu*.66. (Cf. πέπειρος, πέσσω.)

περ (A), enclit. Particle, adding force to the word to which it is added, prob. a shortd. form of περί (q.v.) in the sense of *very much, however much*.—Chiefly Ep. and Lyr.; also in Trag. with relats. and parts.:

1. in Hom. freq. with Adj. and part. ὤν, ἐπεί μ' ἔτεκές γε μινυνθάδιόν π. ἐόντα *all* shortlived as I am, Il.1.352; φίλην π. ἐοῦσαν ib. 587; Ἰθάκης κραναῆς π. ἐούσης 3.201: mostly concessive like καίπερ (q.v.), ἀγαθός π. ἐών *however* brave thou art, 1.131, al.; κρατερός π. ἐών 15.164; κύνεός π. ἐών 9.373; δουρικτητήν π. ἐοῦσαν ib. 343; μέγαν π. ἐόντα 5.625: so in Trag., ἄελπτά π. ὄντα A.*Supp*.55 (lyr.); μενναῖός π. ὤν S.*Ph*.1068: with a Subst., ἀλόχῳ π. ἐούσῃ Il.1.546; μυνή π. οὖσα A.*Th*.1043: with Adj. and Subst., λιγύς π. ἐὼν ἀγορητής Il.2.246: with καί preceding, καὶ κρατερός π. ἐών 15.195, etc.: with the part. ὤν omitted, φράδμων π. ἀνήρ *however* shrewd, 16.638; κρατερός π. 21.63; χερείονά π. 17.539; καὶ θεός π. A.*Ag*.1203, cf. 1084: with parts., ἱεμένων π. *however* eager, Il.17.292; καὶ ἀχνύμενός π. ἑταίρου grieved *though* he was for .., 8.125.

2. intens., ἐλεεινότερός π. more pitiable *by far*, 24.504; μίνυνθαι π. for a *very* little, 1.416, 13.573; ὀλίγον π. 11.391; πρῶτόν π. first *of all*, 14.295; ὑστάτιόν π. 8.353; ὀψέ π. Pi.*N*.3.80: to strengthen a negation, οὐδὲ .. π. not *even*, not *at all*, οὐδ' ὑμῖν ποταμός π. ἐΰρροος ἀρκέσει Il.21.130, cf. 8.201, 11.841, 21.410, Od.1.59, 3.236; μή ποτε καὶ σὺ γυναικί π. ἤπιος εἶναι 11.441; ἣν μή π. Hdt.6.57.

3. to give emphasis, ἀλλὰ καὶ αὐτοί π. πονεώμεθα Il.10.70; ἡμεῖς δ' αὐτοί π. φραζώμεθα 17.712; σθένος ἀνέρος ἀμφότεροί π. σχῶμεν 21.308: esp. *at any rate*, τιμήν π. μοι ὄφελλεν ἐγγυαλίξαι honour (*whatever else*) he owed me, 1.353, cf. 2.236, 17.121, 239; τόδε π. μοι ἐπικρήηνον ἐέλδωρ 8.242: in imper. clauses with the pers. Pron., ἀλλὰ σύ π. μιν τῖσον *at all events*, 1.508: in the apodosis of a conditional sentence, εἰ δέ τοι Ἀτρεΐδης μὲν ἀπήχθετο .., σὺ δ' ἄλλους π. .. ἐλέαιρε 9.301, cf. 11.796, 12.349.

II. after Conjs. and relat. words, with which it commonly coalesces:

1. after hypothetical Conjs., v. εἴπερ.

2. after temporal Conjs. ὅτε π. *just* when, Il.4.259, 5.802, etc. ἦμος .. π. 11.86; ὅταν π. S.*OC*301, etc. πρίν π. before *even*, Il.15.588.

3. after causal Conjs., v. ἐπείπερ, ἐπειδήπερ; δι' ὅ τι π. *just* because, Hdt.4.186.

4. aftr relats., v. ὅ σπερ, οἷός περ, ὅσοσπερ, ἔνθαπερ, ὅθιπερ, οὗπερ, ἧπερ, ὥσπερ.

5. after the comp. particle, v. ἤπερ, ἠέπερ.

6. after καί v. καιπερ.

περ (B), Aeol. for περί.

πέρᾱ (A), Adv. *beyond, further*, μέχρι τοῦ μέσου καθιέναι, π. δ' οὔ Pl.*Phd*.112e; μέχρι τούτου .., π. δὲ μή Id.*R*.423b: with Art., τὸ π. λέγειν Id.*Phdr*.241d.

2. c. gen., π. ὅρου ἐλαύνειν *further than*, Lexap.D.23.44; τούτου μὴ π. προβαίνειν Arist.*Pol*.1319[b]14, cf. Pl.*Ti*.29d.

II. of Time, *longer*, οὐκέτι π. ἐπολιόρκησαν X.*An*.6.1.28: with Art., τὸ π. καθεύδειν τοῦ πρέποντος Aeschin.Socr.52.

2. c. gen., π. μεσούσης τῆς ἡμέρας X.*An*.6.5.7; τῶν πεντήκοντα π. γεγονότας *above* fifty years old, Pl.*Lg*.670a (v.l. πέραν).

III. freq. metaph., *beyond measure, extravagantly*, π. λέξαι, φράσαι, S.*El*.633, Ph.332, cf. E.*Hipp*.1033; Ζεύς .. με λυπήσει πέρα Ar.*Av*.1246; π. ματεύειν S.*OC*211 (lyr.); μέλεα καὶ π. παθεῖν E.*El*.1187 (lyr.); οἵ τοι π. στέρξαντες οἵδε καὶ π. μισοῦσιν *Trag.Adesp*.78; τὸ π. Arr.*Fr*.123 J.; but π. is f.l. in S.*OC*1745 (lyr.).

2. c. gen., *more than, beyond exceeding*, π. δίκης, καιροῦ π, A.*Pr*.30, 507; τοῦ εἰκότος π. S.*OT*74; π. τῶν νῦν εἰρημένων Id.*OC*257; π. τῶν νόμων Id.*El*.1506; π. τοῦ προσήκοντος Antipho 5.1; π. ὧν προσεδεχόμεθα Th.2.64; π. τοῦ δέοντος, π. τοῦ μετρίου, Pl.*Grg*.487d, *Ti*.65d; π. τοῦ μεγίστου φόβου Id.*Phlb*.12c; θαυμάτων π. *more than* marvels, E.*Hec*.714; δεινὸν καὶ π. δεινοῦ D.45.73; π. μεδίμνου *more than* a medimnus, Is.10.10; ἐλπίδος π. Plu.*Sull*.11.

b. abs., *more, further*, οὐδὲν ἐρρήθη π. E.*IT*91; ἄπιστα καὶ π. κλύων things incredible, and *more than that*, Ar.*Av*.417; πᾶν τολμήσασα καὶ π. S.*Fr*.189.

3. as Comp., folld. by ἤ, Id.*OC*651, Ph.1277.

IV. *above, higher than*, τῶν ἐμῶν ἐχθρῶν μ' ἔνερθεν ὄντ' ἀνέστησας π. ib. 666; π. ἀνθρώπου, π. τέχνης, Philostr.*Her*.18.1, 19.4—In all senses πέρα may stand either before or after the gen., but commonly before.—Comp. περαίτερος, α, ον, Adv. περαίτερον and -τέρω (qq.v.); cf. sq. Myc. compd. *pe-ra$_3$-ko-ra-i-ja*, (Περαιγολαΐα) name of the Further Province.

πέρα (B), ἡ, = περαία, ἐκ πέρας Ναυπακτίας A.*Supp*.262; Χαλκίδος πέραν ἔχων Id.*Ag*.190 (lyr.) αἴ τίς κα πέραι συναλ[λάκ]σει ἒ ἐς πέρ[α]ν ἐπιθέντι μὲ ἀποδιδοι *Inscr.Cret*.4.72 ix 43 (Gortyn):—hence **πέρανδε,** *to a foreign city*, *SIG*56.13 (Argos, v B.C.). πέρᾱν app. acc. and πέρᾱ (A) instr. fr. this appellat.

περαᾶν, περάασκε, v. πέρνημι.

περᾰγείς, Boeot., = *περιᾰγής, *very reverend*, Corinn.*Supp*.2.86.

περάγην, = διέρρωγα, dub. in Rhinth.21.

πέρᾱθν, Adv., (πέρα) *from beyond, from the far side*, E.*Heracl*.82 (lyr.), X.*HG*3.2.2: Ion. **πέρηθε** Hdt.6.33; **πέρηθεν** του Εὐφρήτεω Luc.*Syr.D*.13.

περαίας, ου, ὁ, a kind of *mullet* (κεστρεύς) *found beyond*, i.e. *at a distance from*, the bank, opp. πρόσγειος, Arist.*HA*591[a]23.

περαίη, ἡ, v. περαῖος.

περαίνω, Pi.*P*.10.28, Philol.1, etc.; poet. **πειραίνω** Arat.24: also impf. ἐπείραινε Pi.*I*.8(7).25: fut. περᾰνῶ Ar.*Pl*.563, Pl.*Lg*.672e; Ion. -ανέω, 3 sg. -εῖ, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.15, Meliss.5: aor. ἐπέρᾱνα S.*Aj*.22, Pl.*Tht*.207c; Ion. aor. part. πειρήνας *h.Merc*.48:—Med., pers., Th.7.43: fut. περᾰνοῦμαι (δια-) Pl.*Phlb*.53c: aor. ἐπερᾱνάμην (δι-) E.*Hel*.26, Pl.*Lg*.900b:—Pass., fut. περανθήσομαι Gal.*UP*4.12 (περασθήσομαι is corrupt in Critoap.Stob.3.3.63): aor. ἐπεράνθην X.*HG*3.2.19, Pl.*Grg*.501c, etc.: pf. 3 sg. πεπέρανται Id.*R*.502e, Arist.*Cael*.273^{a}4; poet. πεπείρανται Od.12.37, S.*Tr*.581; imper. πεπεράνθω Pl.*Lg*.736b; inf. -άνθαι Id.*Grg*.472b, Arist.*Sens*.445^{b}23, -άσθαι Id.*Xen*.977^{b}3 (s.v.l.); part. πεπερασμένος Zeno Eleat.3, Pl.*Prm*.145a, Arist.*APo*.82^{b}32, al.: (πέρας):—*bring to an end, finish, accomplish*, Hom. only in Pass. (v. infr.); π. ἄταν A.*Ch*.830 (lyr.); πρᾶγος π. *rem transigere*, S.*Aj*.22; πρᾶγμα καὶ χρησμοῦς θεους E.*Ion*1569; ἐλπίδα, δόκησιν, Id.*Andr*.1062, *Or*.636; π. τινὰ πρὸς ἔσχατον πλόον *bring* him *to the end of* his voyage, Pi.*P*.10.28; π. δίκας τινί Id.*I*.8(7).25; without δίκην, *finish the business*, D.38.24; π. τὰ δέοντα X.*Cyr*.4.5.38; τὸ προσταχέν ib. 5.3.50; ἐπέραινεν ἐφ' οἷς ἐμισθώθη D.18.149; π. ὁδόν Ar.*Ra*.403; πολλήν (sc. θάλασσαν) Arat.289:—Pass., *to be brought to an end, finished*, πάντα πεπείρανται Od.12.37, cf. S.*Tr*.581; περαίνεται δὴ τοὔργον A.*Pr*.57, etc.; *to be bulfilled, accomplished*, χρησμός, τὰ λόγια περαίνεται, E.*Ph*.1703, Ar.*V*.799; ἡ συμμαχία ἐπεραίνετο X.*HG*7.4.3; ἔργῳ π. Id.*An*.3.2.32.

2. *limit*, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.3:—elsewh. Pass., *to be limited* or *finite*, τὸ ὅλον πεπεράνθαι Arist.*Ph*.207^{a}16; πεπέρανται [ὁ οὐρανός] Id.*Cael*.273^{a}4; esp. in part. πεπερασμένος, opp. ἄπειρος, π. μέγεθος, χρόνος, Id.*Ph*.266^{b}22, *Cael*.272^{a}15.

3. in speaking, π. μῦθον, λόγον, *proceed with* a discourse, A.*Th*.1056, E.*Med*.701; εἰπὲ καὶ π. πάντα A.*Pers*.699; π. ὅ τι λέγεις Ar.*Pl*.648: abs., περὶ σωφροσύνης ἤδη .. περανῶ ib. 563, cf. *Ra*.1283; πέραιν' ὥσπερ ἤρξω Pl.*Prt*.353b; πέραινε· σωθείης δὲ .. Men.65.5.

4. *recite from beginning to end*, ἰαμβεῖον Ar.*Ra*.1170, cf. D.19.245; τραγῳδίαν Antiph.1.6, cf. 85.4; νόμον Pl.*Ti*.29d; *recount, relate*, E.*Ion*362, *IT*781.

5. abs., *effect one's purpose*, esp., with a neg., οὐδὲν π. *come to* no *issue, make* no *progress*, περαίνει δ' οὐδὲν ἡ προθυμία Id.Ph.589, cf. Th.6.86, Lys.8.8; ἰατρευόμενοι .. οὐδὲν περαίνουσι Pl.*R*.426a; ἵνα τι περαίνωμεν ib. 346a; περαίνειν ἤδη ὥρα X.*An*.3.2.32.

6. *draw a conclusion, infer*, διὰ τοῦ ἀδυνάτου π. by a reductio ad impossible, Arist.*APr*.41^{a}23; ὁ περαίνων [λόγος], a kind of syllogism, D.L.7.44; περὶ τῶν π. λ., title of work by Chrysippus:—freq. in Pass. τὸ ἐν πλείοσι σχήμασι .. τεραινόμενον *the conclusion which is drawn*, Arist.*APr*.42^{b}30, etc.; περαίνεται c. acc. et inf., *it is inferred* that .., Muson.*Fr*.1p.2 H., cf. Phld.*Rh*.1.137 S.

II. sens. obsc., Artem.1.80, D.L.2.127:—Pass., *Com.Adesp*.14, *AP*11.339, D.L. l.c.

III. intr., *reach, penetrate*, δι' ὤτων A.*Ch*.57 (lyr.); εἰς τὸν ἐγκέφαλον Arist.*HA*492^{a}21; πρὸς [τὴν καρδίαν] Id.*PA*666^{a}13; εἰς τὸ ἔξω Id.*GA*716^{b}28: abs., *penetrate*, Id.*HA*497^{a}10.

2. *come to an end*, τὸ πεπερασμένον ἀεὶ πρός τι περαίνει the finite always *comes to* some *limit*, Id.*Ph*.203^{b}21, cf. *Xen*.977^{b}6; *end in* .., εἴς τι E.*Fr*.340, cf. Pl.*Men*.76a, Plu.*Arat*.52, etc.; ἡ ὁδός π. ἐπὶ τὸ στρατόπεδον Id.*Cat.Ma*.13.

IV. *pierce*, *h.Merc*.48, cf. διαπειραίνω.

περαιόθεν, Adv. = πέραθεν, A.R.4.71, Arat.606.

περαιος (properisp.), α, ον, (πέραν) *on the further side* or *bank*, ἤπειρος, γαῖα, A.R.2.392, 4.848; πὰ π. Call.*Fr*.1.15 P.

2. Comp. περαιότερόν τι anything *further*, *PFay*.124.8 (ii A.D.).

II. Subst., ἡ περαία (sc. γῆ, χώρα) *the country on the other side of the river*, etc., Str.4.1.12; τῆς χώρας τῆς π. *SIG*588.29 (*Milet*, ii B.C.): freq. with gen. whether partitive or objective,' π. τῆς Βοιωτίης χώρης *the part* of Boeotia *over against* [Chalcis], Hdt.8.44; ἡ π. τῆς Ἀσίας *the coast* of Asia *over against* [Rhodes], D.S.20.97 (but ἡ τῶν Ῥοδίων π. Str.14.4.1, 14.5.11: hence pr. n. ἡ Περαία, Plb.18.2.3, 18.6.3; also of *the country beyond* Jordan, J.*BJ*3.3.3, St.Byz.); πᾶσα περαίη Θρηϊκίης all *the opposite coast* of Thrace, A.R.1.1112; ἡ Τενεδίων π. *the coast* [of the Troad] *opposite to* Tenedos, Str.13.1.32.

περαιόω, *carry over* or *across*, στρατιὰν πλείω ἐπεραίωσε Th.4.121, cf. Plu.*Crass*.10, al.; π. τοῦς στρατιώτας εἰς τὴν Λιβύην Plb.1.66.1; ἐπὶ Καρχηδόνα τὸν στόλον Plu.2.196c: metaph., ἡ ψυχὴ διὰ φιλοσοφίας επεραιώθη Arist.*Mu*.391^{a}12: c. dupl. acc., τοὺς λοιποῦς π. τὸ ῥειθρον Plb.3.113.6:—Pass. (with fut. Med. in Th.1.10), *pass over, cross*, μὴ φθέωσι περαιωθέντες ἐκεῖνοι Od.24.437; πῶς περαιωθήσομαι; Ar.*Ra*.138 (nowh. else in Poets); περαιοῦσθαι ναυσὶν ἐπ' ἀλλήλους Th.1.5; περαιωθείς Id.4.120; ἐς νῆσον π. Id.5.109; εἰς τὴν Ἀσίαν X.*An*.7.2.12: c. acc. loci, ἐπεραιώθη τὸν Ἀράξεα Hdt.1.209; περαιωθείς (sc. τὸν Ἑλλήσποντον) Id.5.14: τὸ πέλαγος Th.1.10; τον Ἰόνιον Id.6.34.

2. intr. in Act., ἔμελλον τὸν Ἑλλήσποντον περαιώσειν Id.2.67.

3. in Pass., *pass through*, of cauteries, Hp.*Art*.11, cf. *Oss*.7, Aret.*SD*1.7.

II. = περαίνω, *complete* a transaction, (app. cancel the sale of a slave and return him) *Inscr.Cret*.4.41 vii 15, 4.72 vii 11, dub. in Epicur.*Nat*.2.6:—Pass., ἔνθα αἱ συνουσίαι περαιοῦνται Ruf.*Anat*.64; ὁ-ουμενος χρόνος Vett.Val.276.34:—περραιωθέντων is f.l. for περανθέντων in X.*HG*2.4.39; περαιοῦται (*is bounded*) shd. perh. be περατοῦται in Philol.[21].

περαίτερος, α, ον, Comp. of πέρα (A), *beyond*, ὁδοὶ περαίτεραι roads *leading farther*, Pi.*O*.9.105, sup. περαίτατον Hsch..

II. Adv. **περαιτέρω,** *further*, μανθάνειν π. E.*Ph*.1681; ἓν οἶδα κοὐ π. Id.*IT*247; δεινὰ καὶ π. Ar.*Th*.705; βου λυτὸς ἢ π. Id.*Av*.1500; οὐδὲν ὅ τι οὐ ξυνέβη καὶ ἔτι π. Th.3.81; π. τι λέγειν Antipho 5.65; φιλοσοφεῖν Thphr.*Char*.23.4.

2. c. gen., τῶνδε καὶ π. A.*Pr*.249; π. τοῦ μετρίου X.*Mem*.3.13.5, π. τοῦ δέοντος Pl.*Grg*.484c; π. τόλμης Plu.*Galb*.8: abs., π. (sc. τοῦ δέοντος) πεπραγμένα *beyond what is fit, too far*, S.*Tr*.663: neut. περαίτερον as Adv., π. ἄλλων *beyond, better than* others, Pi.*O*.8.63.

Περαΐτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *native of Peraca* (cf. περαῖος II), J.*BJ*2.20.4, Sch. Ar.*Av*.823.

περαίωσις, εως, ἡ, *crossing over*, Str.12.5.1, al., Plu.*Tim*.16.

II. *end, expiry* of a period of time, *PKöln*104.20 (vi A.D.); *completion* of a process, *Cod.Just*.9.4.6.3.

πέρᾱμα, ατος, τό, act of *crossing* a river, Palladius ap.Ps.-Callisth.3.10.

2. *place across the water*, Just.*Nov*.14, 59.5 (bis).

πέρᾱν, Ion. and Ep. **πέρην,** Adv. *on the other side, across*, in early Poets always c. gen., esp. of water, νήσων αἳ ναίουσι π. ἁλός Il.2.626; πέρνασχ' ὅν τιν' ἕλεσκε π. ἁλὸς 24.752 (never in Od.); π. κλυτοῦ Ὠκεανοῖο Hes.*Th*.215; π. Χάεος ζοφεροῖο ib. 814; π. πόντοιο Pi.*N*.5.21; τὰ π. τοῦ Ἴστρου Hdt.5.9; πόντου π. τραφεῖσαν A.*Ag*.1200; πολιοῦ π. πόντου S.*Ant*.334 (lyr.); π. τοῦ Ἑλλησπόντου, τοῦ ποταμοῦ, Th.2.67, X.*An*.4.3.3; π. Ἕβρον is corrupt in E.*HF*386 (leg. Ἕβρου).

2. abs. *on the other side*, esp. of water, προσορμίζεσθαι .. π. ἐν τῇ Ῥηναίῃ Hdt.6.97; π. εἶναι X.*An*.2.4.20, 3.5.12, etc.; π. γενέσθαι ib. 6.5.22.

3. with Verbs of motion, folld. by εἰς, *over* or *across* to .., π. ἐς τὴν Ἀχαιίην διέπεμψαν Hdt.8.36; π. εἰς τὴν Ἀσίαν διαβῆναι X.*An*.7.2.2; διαπλεύσαντες π. τῆς Ἀκαρνανίας ἐς Οἰνιάδας Th.1.111; also without εἰς, ἐκ Θάσου διαβαλόντες π. having crossed *over* (sc. ἐς τὴν ἤπειρον), Hdt.6.44.

4. freq. c. Art., διαβιβάζεσθαι εἰς τὸ π. τοῦ ποταμοῦ X.*An*.3.5.2; διέβη εἰς τὸ π. Id.*HG*1.3.17; ἐν τῷ π. Id.*An*.4.3.11; τὰ π. things *done on the opposite side*, ib. 4.3.24; τὰ π. πράγματα, opp. τὰ ἐπὶ τάδε, Plb.3.97.5; οἱ π. those *on the other side*, Plu.*Mar*.23; ἡ ὄχθη ἡ π. Arr.*An*.5.10.2.

II. *over against, opposite*, c. gen., π. ἱερῆς Εὐβοίης Il.2.535: freq. in Paus., 2.22.2, 5.15.8, al.

III. less freq. = πέρα (A), *beyond*, c. gen., π. Νείλοιο παγᾶν Pi.*I*.6(5).23; π. γε πόντου καὶ τὸπων Ἀτλαντικῶν E.*Hipp*.1053, cf. Alc.585 (lyr.), *Supp*.676.

IV. *right through*, καῦσις [ἔστω] μὴ πέρην Hp.*Mochl*.37; ἐς τὸ π. Id.*Art*.11.—π. c. gen. usu. precedes its case, but follows it in A.l.c., Paus.5.15.8. (Cf. πέρα (B).)

πέρανδε, v. μέρα (B).

περαντέον, *one must bring to an end*, Gal.4.460.

περαντης, ου, ὁ, = *paedicator*, Sch.Theoc.13 (Pap.).

περαντικός, ή, όν, *conclusive*, Ar.*Eq*.1378; π. λόγος, a kind of syllogism. *Stoic*.2.77, cf. Gal.18(1).219.

II. περαντικά, τὰ, dub.sens. in *POxy*.2032.61 (vi A.D.).

περάπτων, Aeol. for περιάπτων, Pi.*P*.3.52.

πέρᾰς, Ep. **πεῖραρ** (q.v.), ᾰτος, τό, *end, limit, boundary*

I. in local sense, ἐκ περάτων γᾶς Alc.33.1, cf. Th.1.69; π. .. αὔλ‹ε›ιος θύρα ἐλευθέρᾳ γυναικὶ νενόμιστ' οἰκίας Men.546; τὸ π. *tip*, τοῦ αἰδοίου Arist.*GA*773ᵃ21; [τῆς ῥινός] Gal.18(2).28; τισὶ τὰ π. ἀλγέει the *extremities*, Aret.*SD*1.7.

II. generally, *limit*, either opp. ἀρχή, Arist.*Ph*.264ᵇ27, or including it, τελευτή γε καὶ ἀρχὴ π. ἑκάστου Pl.*Prm*.137d, cf. Arist.*GA*777ᵇ29, Metaph.1022ᵃ4; οὐκ ἔχων π. κακῶν E.*Andr*.1216, cf. *Or*.511, A.*Pers*.632, Lys.12.88. etc.; π. ἅπασιν ἀνθρώποις ἐστὶ τοῦ βίου θάνατος D.18.97, cf. Arist.*EN*1115ᵃ26; εἰ π. μηδὲν ἔσται σφίσι τοῦ ἀπαλλαγῆναι τοῦ κινδύνου Th.7.42; π. ἔχειν, = περαίνεσθαι, *come to an end*, Isoc.4.5, Lycurg.60, etc.; π. λαμβάνειν Plb.5.31.2; ἐπιθεῖναι τῇ γενέσει π. Arist.*GA*776ᵃ4; ἐν π. εἶναι Thphr.*CP*5.18.2.

2. *perfection* of a thing, τὸ π. τῆς μαγειρικῆς .. εὑρηκέναι Hegesipp.Com.1.4, cf. 10, Posidipp.26.17, πέρατι παραδοῦναι *Cod.Just*.1.3.41.29.

b. Philos., τὸ τῶν ἀγαθῶν π., τὰ π. τῆς ἡδονῆς, Epicur.*Ep*.3p.65 U., *Sent*.20; ἐν τῷ κατὰ φύσιν π. κατακέκλειται τἀγαθόν Metrod.*Herc*.831.8.

3. *end, object*, εὐχῆς, ἐλπίδος, Luc.*Harm*.2sq.

4. Philos., *that which limits* or *has limits*, opp. τὸ ἄπειρον, Pythag.ap.Arist.*Metaph*.986ᵃ23, Pl.*Phlb*.30a, etc.; τὰ ἐλάχιστα καὶ ἀμιγῆ π. [τῆς ἀτόμου] Epicur.Ep.1p.17 U.: Com., of a person, τὸν καλούμενον Π. Philosteph.Com.1.3, rhet., = ὁρισμός II, Cratin.Jun.7.4.

III. *final decision*, [οἱ] τὸ π. ἔχοντες τῶν ἐν τῇ πόλει ἁπάντων δικαίων the supreme court, from which there is no appeal, Din.3.16.

IV. πέρας as Adv., *at length, at last*, Aeschin.1.61, Plb.2.55.6. etc.; πέρας δ' οὖν D.56.10; τὸ π. Lys.9.17, Alex.261.13; but also, τὸ π. 'to cut a long story short', Men.*Epit*.70, 316, 470, *Dysc*.117. [In Aeol. the first syll. is short in Alc.33, long in 84.]

περάσιμος [ᾱ], ον, (περάω A) *that may be crossed, passable*, ἀὴρ ἀετῷ π. E.*Fr*.1047; ποταμοί Arr.*An*.5.9.4, cf. Scymn.818, Str.7.4.1; ᾗ μάλιστα π. ἦν [τὸ ῥεῦμα] Plu.*Luc*.27; θαλάσσας .. π. μόχθον the labour *of crossing* the sea, *Hymn.Is*.35.

περᾶσις, εως, ἡ, *crossing*, βίου π. a *completing* of life, S.*OC*103.

2. Pythag. name for *nine*, *Theol.Ar*.57.

περασμός, ὁ, (περαίνω) *finishing*, LXXEc.4.8, 16, 12.12.

περᾰτεύω, = περαίνω, Hsch.

περᾰτη, ἡ, fem. of πέρατος (wh. is not found) (sc. χώρα), *farthest quarter, extremity* of the heavens, whether East, A.R.1.1281, or (more freq.) West, Od.23.243, Call.*Del*.169.

2. of the *southern hemisphere*, Arat.499.

περᾰτηθεν, Adv. = πέραθεν, A.R.4.54, Man.3.417, Orph.*L*.606.

περᾱτής, οῦ, ὁ, (περάω A) = πορθμεύς, Suid. s.h.v., Procl.*Par.Ptol*.250.

II. *wanderer, emigrant*, LXXGe.14.13: expl. of Ἑβραῖος, Ph.1.439.

περᾱτικός, ή, όν, *coming from abroad, foreign*, λίβανος *Peripl.M.Rubr*.8, 10, 11, *SEG*24.633 (Thrace, Chr.); of kind of gum, *Bdellium peraticum*, Plin.*HN*12.35.

περᾰτοειδής, ές, *of limited* or *finite nature*, opp. ἄπειρος, Pl.*Phlb*.25d, Procl.*Inst*.90: Comp. -έστερος Dam.*Pr*.50.

περᾱτός, Ion. **περητός,** ή, όν, (περάω A) = περάσιμος, Γαδείρων τὸ πρὸς ζόφον οὐ π. Pi.*N*.4.69; ποταμὸς νηυσὶ π. *navigable*, Hdt.1.189, al. (better νηυσιπέρητος); τάφρος οὐ π. Plu.*Pyrrh*.28.

2. = περατικός, *PCair.Zen*.536.7 (iii B.C.).

περᾰτόω, (πέρας) *limit, bound*, Str.2.3.1, al.; νύκτα καὶ ἡμέραν ἀνατολαῖς καὶ δύσεσιν Ph.1.347; π. τὴν ὕλην ἄπειρον οὖσαν Plu.2.719d; αὕτη [μέθοδος] περατοῖτοῦτο [τὸ ἄπειρον] S.E.*M*.1.81:—Med., ἡ σελήνη τὸν ἑαυτῆς κύκλον περατοῦται Ph.2.240:—Pass., Arist.*de An*.407ᵃ28, *Mu*.391ᵇ15, Plu.2.389f; *to be terminated, finished off*, Aret.*SD*1.7 (dub. cj.), Gal.18(2).766.

b. Gramm. in Pass., *terminate*, εἰς ̄ο̄ς A.D.*Pron*.95.6, al.; of verses, εἰς μέρος λόγου Heph.1.4; ἕως ὀκτωκαιδεκασήμου Aristid. Quint.1.14.

II. *bring to an end*, λόγον *Corp.Herm*.18.11; *accomplish*, τὴν διάβασιν τριήρει J.*AJ*19.1.1 (s.v.l.).

περᾰτρια· ἡ παραγγέλλουσα τὴν ὥραν ταῖς κεκτημέναις Hsch. (post Πέρδικος).

περᾰτωσις, εως, ἡ, *ending*, φλεβῶν Aret.*SA*2.8 (pl.).

2. *consummation*, Plot.4.4.20.

περᾰτωτικός, ή, όν, *limitative*, Simp.*in Ph*.456.16, Dam.*Pr*.232; δυνάμεις Procl.*in Prm*.p.567 S.

περᾰτωτός, ή, όν, *subject to limitation*, Dam.*Pr*.315.

περάω (A), late Ep. part. περόων *IG*12(8).441.3 (*Thasos*), *Epigr.Gr*.1068.8 (Syria); Ep. inf. περάαν Od.5.174: Ion. impf. περάασκε ib. 480: fut. περάσω [ᾱ], Ion. and Ep. περήσω Il.5.646; inf. περησέμεναι 12.200: aor. ἐπέρᾱσα, Ion. and Ep. ἐπέρησα, πέρησα Od.24.118 (ἐπέρασσα f.l. in 5.409, late opt. περάσειας [ᾰ] D.P.608); Aeol. ἐπέραισα Alc.*Supp*.7.8: pf. πεπέρᾱκα A.*Pers*.65 (lyr.), Eup.192:—*drive right through*, λευκοὺς δ' ἐπέρησεν ὀδόντας Il.5.291.

2. more freq. *pass right across* or *through* a space, *traverse*, freq. of water, θάλασσαν, πόντον Od.6.272, 24.118; λαῖτμα θαλάσσης 5.174; ὕδωρ Hes.*Op*.738; Ἀχέροντα Alc.l.c.; ἅλα Pi.*N*.3.21; Τάναϊν Hdt.4.115; πόντου φλοῖσβον, [ποταμόν], A.*Pr*.792, 718; πέλαγος

Αἰγαῖον S.*Aj*.461; also *pass* a barrier or boundary, πύλας Ἀΐδαο περήσει Il.5.646, cf. Thgn.427; [τάφρος] ἀργαλέη περάαν hard *to pass*, Il.12.63, cf. 53, al.; τὰς φυλακὰς π. *pass* the guards, secretly or by force, Hdt.3.72; π. Τεύθραντος ἄστυ Μυσῶν A.*Supp*.549 (lyr.); γῆς ὁρίσματα E.*Rh*.437: metaph., κίνδυνον π. *pass through* a dnager, A.*Ch*.270; π. πλοῦς *accomplish* them, X.*Oec*.21.3 (s.v.l.); π. ὅρκον, prob. *go beyond, transgress* the oath., A.*Eu*.489 (sed leg. πορόντας).

3. less freq. of Time, *pass through, complete*, τέλος δωδεκάμηνον περᾶσαι an office of twelve months' duration, Pi.*N*.11.10; τοῦ βίου τέρμα S.*OT*1530; τὴν τελευταίαν ἡμέραν E.*Andr*.102; οἱ τὴν ἡλικίαν πεπερακότες X.*Lac*.4.7.

II. intr., *penetrate, pierce*, of a pointed weapon, Il.21.594; of violent rain, οὔτ' ὄμβρος περάασκε διαμπερές Od.5.480, cf. 19.442; διὰ κροτάφοιο through the temples, Il.4.502; ὀστέον εἴσω into the bone, ib. 460; *extend, reach* to a place, οὐδαμοῖ π. X.*Cyn*.8.5.

2. *pass*, δι' Ὠκεανοῖο Od.10.508; διὰ (or διὲκ) προθύροιο *h.Merc*.271, 158; ὡς ὁπότ' ὠκὺ νόημα διὰ στέρνοιο περήσῃ ib. 43; ἐπὶ πόντον, ἐφ' ὑγρήν, Il.2.613, Od.4.709; διὰ πόρον *across* the strait, A.*Pers*.501; διὰ Κυανέας ἀκτάς *through* the Symplegades, E.*Andr*.864 (lyr.); διὰ ῥοάς Id.*Rh*.919; ἐπ' οἶδμα Id.*IT*417 (lyr.); ὑπ' οἴδμασιν S.*Ant*.337 (lyr.); μή σε λάθη .. ταύτῃ περῶν Ar.*Av*.1195.

3. *pass to* or *from* a place, εἰς Ἀΐδαο Thgn.906; ποτὶ Φᾶσιν Pi.*I*.2.41; εἰς χώραν A.*Pers*.65 (lyr.); ἐξ ἐνέρων Id.*Pr*.572 (lyr.); ἐκ δόμων, ἔξω δωμάτων, S.*Ant*.386, *OT*531; γῆς ἔξω E.*Med*.272; δόμων ἔσω Id.*Or*.1572; ποῖ περῶ; Id.*Ph*.981: c. acc. loci, π. Δελφούς ib. 980; μέλαθρα, δόμους, ib. 299 (lyr.), *Hipp*.782.

4. rarely of Time, διὰ γήρως π. X.*Mem*.2.1.31; εὐδαίμων π. *live* happy, Orac.ap.X.*Cyr*.7.2.20.

5. *pass all bounds* S.*OC*155 (lyr.): c. gen., θυμοῦ π. in wrath. Id.*OT*674

6. with instrument of motion in acc., π. πόδα E.*Hec*.53.

***περάω** (B), v. πέρνημι.

περβέβαται, v. περιβαίνω III.

Περγαῖος, α, ον, *of Perge* in Pamphylia, *SEG*34.1305; title of Artemis, ib. 25.693, *IPamph*.pp.160–1 (sp. Πρειιας).

περγάμιον· δήμιον, Hsch.

Πέργᾰμος, ἡ, *Pergamus*, the citadel of Troy, Il.5.446, etc.; τὸ Πριάμου **Πέργᾰμον** Hdt.7.43: pl., τὰ Πέργαμα S.*Ph*.347, 1334, E.*Tr*.556 (lyr.), etc.; Πέργαμα Τροίας Stesich.32; τἀπὶ Τροίᾳ Π. S.*Ph*.353, 611:—also **Περγᾰμία,** ἡ, Pi.*I*.6(5).31.

2. generally, *citadel, acropolis*, A.*Pr*.956, E.*Ph*.1098, 1176.

II. *Pergamum* in Mysia, X.*HG*3.1.6, etc.:—also **Πέργᾰμον,** τό, Plb.4.48.11: Adj. **Περγᾰμηνός,** ή, όν, of *Pergamum*, *SEG*23.362, etc.; title of Asclepius, *SEG*24.978, 27.373: Π., ἡ, *district of P.*, Str.12.8.2; also, *parchment*, introduced there, *Edict.Diocl*.7.38, Suid. (pl.): so in neut. pl., Ῥωμαῖοι τὰ μέμβρανα Περγαμηνὰ καλοῦσιν Lyd.*Mens*.1.28.

Περγᾰσή, ἡ, a deme of the φυλὴ Ἐρεχθῄς: **Περγασῆθεν** *from P.*, Is.*Fr*.73; **Περγασῆσι** *at P.*, Ar.*Eq*.321; **Περγασήνδε** *to P.*, St.Byz.

πέργουλος, ὁ, a small bird (Argive(?)), Hsch., cf. σπέργουλος, σπόργιλος.

πέργουν· πρέσβεις, Id.

πέρδησις, f.l. for πράδησις (q.v.).

περδίκειος [ῑ], α, ον, *of a partridge*, κρέα Poll.6.33, cf. Suid.

περδῑκιάς, άδος, ἡ, = περδίκιον II, Gal.12.885.

περδῑκῐδεύς, έως, ὁ, *young partridge*, Eust.753.56.

περδῑκικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a partridge*, οἰκίσκος Ar.*Fr*.406.

περδίκιον, τό, Dim. of πέρδιξ, Eub.123, Ephipp.15.8.

II. a plant, *Polygonum maritimum*, Thphr.*HP*1.6.11; = ἑλξίνη, Dsc.4.85 (also ἡ **περδίκιος** βοτάνη Hsch. s.v. ἑλξίνη).

περδικίτης [ῑτ] (sc. λίθος), ὁ, a kind of stone, Alex.Trall.12.

περδῑκῑ́της ου, ὁ, sc. λίθος, Alex.Trall.12, Paul.Aeg.7.17.75 (365.12–13 H.).

περδῑκοθήρας, ου, ὁ, *partridge-catcher*, name of a species of *hawk*, Ael.*NA*12.4

περδῑκοτροφεῖον, τό, *partridge-coop*, Hyp.*Fr*.45.

περδῑκοτρόφος, ον, *keeping partridges*, Str.14.2.5.

πέρδιξ, Cret. **πήριξ** Hsch., ῑκος S.*Fr*.323, Nicopho18, ῐκος Archil.106, Epich.84, ὁ and ἡ:—*partridge*, (in quot(s). either *rock* or *chukar partridge*), Ar.*Av*.767; οἱ ὄρτυγες καὶ οἱ π. X.*Mem*.2.1.4; σκοπέλων μετανάστρια π. *AP*7.204 (Agath.): prov., πέρδιξ ὄρουσον 'look sharp', Ar.*Fr*.523;

πέρδομαι, *break wind*, Ar.*Ach*.30, etc.: aor. ἔπαρδον only in compds., v. ἀπο-, κατα-πέρδομαι: pf. πέπορδα in pres. sense, Id.*Pax*335, Eup.99.10 K.-A.: plpf.3 sg. ἐπεπόρδει as impf., Id.*V*.1305. (Cf. Skt. *pardate* etc. 'break wind'.)

πέρηθεν, πέρην, Ion. and Ep. for πέρᾱθεν, πέραν.

περητήριον, τό, (περάω A) *borer*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.129.

περητός, ή, όν, Ion. for περᾱτός.

περήτρια· ἡ περιαγγέλλουσα τὴν ὥραν, Suid.

πέρθω, Il.18.342: fut. πέρσω 21.584: aor. 1 ἔπερσα Od.1.2, al.; Ep. inf. περσέμεν Q.S.12.20: aor. 2 ἔπρᾰθον Pi.*Pae*.6.91; poet. πράθον Id.*N*.7.35; also Ep. (cf. δια-, ἐκ-πέρθω), but in Hom. aor. 1 is more common: Ion. impf. πέρθεσκον A.R.1.800:—Pass., pres. and impf., Il.2.374, 12.15: fut. Med. πέρσομαι in pass. sense, 24.729: aor. inf. Pass. πέρθαι 16.708:—poet. verb, (used by Arist. in pun on Πέρσαι, Rh.1412[b]2), *waste, ravage, sack* in Hom. only of towns, Il.18.342, Od.1.2, al.: freq. in later poets, Orac.ap.Hdt.7.220 (Pass.), Corinn.16, Pi.*N*.7.35, etc.:—Pass., πόλιν περθομέναν ἀτίμως A.*Th*.325 (lyr.).

2. of persons, *destroy, slay*, στρατόν Pi.*O*.10(11).32; ἀνθρώπους S.*Aj*.1198 (lyr.); δείματα θηρῶν E.*HF*700 (lyr.); and even of one man, ἔπραθέ [νιν] φασγάνου ἀκμᾷ Pi.*P*.9.81, cf. *N*.3.37; μήτε μ' ἂν νόσον μήτ' ἄλλο πέρσαι μηδέν S.*OT*1456: metaph., of love, E.*Hipp*.542 (lyr.); of fire, πυρὶ περθόμενοι δέμας Pi.*P*.3.50.

3. of things, γενείου πέρθε τρίχα A.*Pers*.1056; φύλλον ἐλαίης .. χερὶ πέρσας S.*OC*703 (lyr.).

II. *get by plunder, take* at the sack of a town, τὰ μὲν πολίων ἐξ ἐπράθομεν Il.1.125; δμῳαὶ .. ἃς ἔπερσ' ἐμὸς πατήρ E.*El*.316

περί, Thess, Delph. **περ** *IG*(2).517.17 (iii B.C.), al., *Schwyzer*323 *A* 4 (v/iv B.C.), also Aeol., v. infr. A. V Cypr. *ta-ne-pe-re-ta-li-o-ne*, τὰν πὲρ Ἐδάλιον *ICS*217.27; Elean **παρ** ib. 413.4: Prep. with gen., dat., and acc.:—*round about, all round* (prob. different from ἀμφί, *on both sides*). (Cogn. with Skt. *pári* 'round about'.)

A. WITH GENITIVE,

I. of Place, sts. in Poets, *round about, around*, τετάνυστο π. σπείους ἡμερίς Od.5.68; τείχη π. Δαρδανίας E.*Tr*.818 (lyr., s.v.l.); εἴλυμα π. χροός A.R.2.1129: rarely, like ἀμφί, *on both sides*, v. περιβαίνω I fin.

2. *about, near*, π. σοῦ πάντα γένοιτο ῥόδα *IG*14.2508 (Nemausus).

II. to denote the object *about* or *for* which one does something:

1. with Verbs of fighting or contending, π. τινός *for* an object—from the notion of the thing's lying in the middle to be fought *about*, π. τῶνδε *for* these prizes, Il.23.659; π. πτόλιος .. μαχήσεται 18.265; π. Πατρόκλοιο θανόντος ib. 195, cf. 17.120; π. σεῖο 3.137; π. νηός ἔχον πόνον 15.416; ἀμύνεσθαι π. πάτρης, π. νηῶν, π. τέκνων, 12.243, 142, 170, etc.; δόλους καὶ μῆτιν ὕφαινον, ὥς τε π. ψυχῆς since it was *for* my life, Od.9.423; π. ψυχῆς θέον Ἕκτορος Il.22.161; π. ψυχέων ἐμάχοντο Od.22.245; in Prose, τρέχειν π. ἑωυτοῦ, π. τῆς ψυχῆς, Hdt.7.57, 9.37; ἀγῶνας δραμέονται π. σφέων αὐτῶν Id.8.102; νεναυμάχηκε τὴν π. τῶν κρεῶν Ar.*Ra*.191; ‹τὸν›π. τοῦ παντὸς δρόμον θέοντες Hdt.8.74; κινδυνεύειν π. τινός ibid., etc.; οὐ π. τῶν ἴσων ὁ κίνδυνός ἐστι X.*HG*7.1.7; and without a Verb, π. γῆς ὅρων διαφοραί Th.1.122; π. πάντων ἀγαωθῶν ὁ ἀγών X.*Cyr*.3.3.44, cf. S.*Aj*.936 (lyr.), etc.; μάχη π. τινός Pl.*Tht*.179d; ἐπειγόμενοι π. νίκης Il.23.437, cf. 639, Hdt.8.26; πεῖραν φανάτου π. καὶ ζωᾶς ἀναβάλλεσθαι Pi.*N*.9.29; π. θανάτου φεύγει Antipho 5.95; but ἐρίσσαι π. μύθων contend *about* speaking, i.e. who can speak best, Il.15.284; καὶ ἀθανάτοισιν ἐρίζεσκον π. τόξων Od.8.225, cf. 24.515.

2. with words which denote care or anxiety, *about, on account of*, π. Τρώων .. μερμηρίζειν Il.20.17; ἄχος π. τινός Od.21.249; φόνου π. βουλεύειν 16.234; φροντίζειν π. τινός Hdt.8.36, etc.; κήδεσθαι π. τ. S.*Ph*.621; δεδιέναι π. τ. Pl.*Prt*.320a, etc.; ἀπολογεῖσθαι π. τ. X.*Cyr*.2.2.13; κρίνειν, διαγιγνώσκειν π. τ., Pi.*N*.5.40, Antipho 5.96; π. τ. ψηφίζεσθαι, διαψηφίζεσθαι, ψῆφον φέρειν, *IG*1.57.42, X.*HG*2.3.50, Lycurg.11; βουλεύεσθαι π. τῆς κοινῆς σωτηρίας Isoc.5.69; π. Μεθωναίων *IG*1.57.49; διανοεῖσθαι, σκοπεῖν π. τινός, Pl.*Phdr*.270d, *Phd*.65e; μαντεύεσθαι π. τ. Hdt.8.36, cf. S.*Tr*.77; π. πότου γοῦν ἐστί σοι*;* so with you it is a question *of* drink? Ar.*Eq*.87, cf. Plu.2.43b.

3. with Verbs of hearing, knowing, speaking, etc., *about, concerning*, π. νόστου ἄκουσα Od.19.270; οἶδα γὰρ εὖ π. κείνου 17.563; π. πομπῆς μνησόμεθα 7.191; π. πατρὸς ἐρέσθαι 1.135, 3.77; π. τινὸς ἐρέειν, λέγειν, λόγον ποιήσασθαι; etc., Hdt.1.5, S.*OT*707, X.*Cyr*.1.6.13, etc.; λέγειν καὶ ἀκούειν π. ἑκάστου Th.4.22, etc.; λόγος π. τινός Pl.*Prt*.347b, etc.; ἡ π. τινὸς φήμη Aeschin.1.48; π. τινὸς ἀγγεῖλαι, κηρῦξαι, S.*El*.1111, *Ant*.193; π. τινὸς διελθεῖν, διεξελθεῖν, διηγεῖσθαι, Isoc.9.2, Pl.*Plt*.274b, *Euthphr*.6c, etc.; παίζειν π. τινός X.*Mem*.1.3.8; ἐμπειροτέρως ἕξειν π. τινός Aeschin.1.82; νόμον γράψαι π. τινός X.*HG*2.3.52, etc.; νόμῳ χρῆσθαι π. τινός S.*Ant*.214.

4. of impulse or motive rather than object, ἐμαρνάσθην ἔριδος πέρι fought *for very* enmity, Il.7.301, cf. 16.476, 20.253.

5. *about, in regard to*, μεμηνυμένος π. τινός Th.6.53; οὕτως ἔσχε π. τοῦ πρήγματος τούτου Hdt.1.117; τὰ π. τῶν Πλαταιῶν γεγενημένα Th.2.6; τὸ π. τούτου γεγονός Plb.1.54.5: in Prosde freq. without a Verb, ἡ π. τῶν Μαντινικῶν πρᾶξις Th.6.88; τὰ π. τινός *the circumstances* of .., ib. 32, 8.14, 26, etc. (cf. infr. C. I. 5); οὕτω δὴ καὶ π. τῶν ἀρετῶν (sc. ἔχει) Pl.*Men*.72c, cf. *R*.534b, 551c, etc.; π. τοῦ καταλειφθῆναι τὸν σῖτον *as for* reserving the corn, *PMich.Zen*.28.5 (iii B.C.): without the Art., ἀριθμοῦ πέρι *as to* number, Hdt.7.102; χρηστηρίων δὲ πέρι .. Id.2.54

III. *before, above, beyond*, of superriority, chiefly in Ep., π. πάντων ἔμμεναι ἄλλων Il.1.287; π. δ' ἄλλων φασὶ γενέσθαι 4.375; τετιμῆσθαι π. πάντων 9.38; ὃν π. πάσης τῖεν ὁμηλικίης 5.325; ὃν .. π. πάντων φίλατο παίδων 20.304; π. πάντων ἴδριες ἀνδρῶν Od.7.108; κρατερὸς π. πάντων Il.21.566, cf. 1.417, Od.11.216: in this sense freq. divided from its gen., π. φρένας ἔμμεναι ἄλλων in understanding to be *beyond* them, Il.17.171, cf. 1.258, Od.1.66; π. μὲν εἶδος, π. δ' ἔργα τέτυκτο τῶν ἄλλων Δαναῶν Il.17.279; π. μὲν κρατέεις, π. δ' αἴσυλα ῥέζεις ἀνδρῶν 21.214; π. δ' ἔγχει Ἀχαιῶν φέρτατός ἐσσι 7.289, cf. Pi.*O*.6.50, Theoc.25.119.—In this sense π. is sts. adverbial, and the gen. is absent, v. infr. E. II.

IV. in Hdt. and Att. Prose, to denote value, ἡμῖν π. πολλοῦ ἐστι it is *of* much *consequence, worth* much, to us, Hdt.1.120, cf. Antipho 6.3; π. πολλοῦ ποιεῖσθαί τινας to reckon them *for*, i.e. *worth*, much, Hdt.1.73, X.*Mem*.2.3.10, etc.; π. πλείονος, π. πλείστου ποιεῖσθαι, Id.*An*.7.7.44, *Cyr*.7.5.60; π. πλείστου ἡγεῖσθαι Th.2.89; π. παντὸς ποιεῖσθαι X.*Cyr*.1.4.1; π. ἐλάττονος ἡγούμενοι, π. οὐδενὸς ἡγήσασθαι, Lys.2.71, 31.31.

V. Aeol. περί and περ = ὑπέρ, στροῦθοι περὶ γᾶς .. δίννεντες πτέρα Sapph.1.10; περ κεφάλας prob. in Alc.93, cf. 18; περρ ἀπαλῶ στύματός δε πεδέρχομαι Theoc.29.25; also Hellenistic, ὃ διέγραψε Ποοῖτος περί μου paid *on* my *behalf*, *PCair.Zen*.790.23 (iii B.C.), cf. *UPZ*57.12 (ii B.C.).

B. WITH DATIVE (in Att. Prose mostly in signf. II, esp. in Th.),

I. of Place, *round about, around*, of close-fitting dresses, armour, etc., ἔνδυνε π. στήθεσσι χιτῶνα Il.10.21; χιτῶνα π. χροΐ δῦνεν Od.15.60; δύσετο τεύχεα καλὰ π. χροΐ Il.13.241; ἕσσαντο π. χροΐ χαλκόν Od.24.467; κνημῖδας .. π. κνήμῃσιν ἔθηκε Il.11.17; βεβλήκει τελαμῶνα π. στήθεσσι 12.401: in Prose, π. τῇσι κεφαλῇσι εἶχον τιάρας Hdt.7.61; θώρακα π. τοῖς στέρνοις ἔχειν X.*Cyr*.1.2.13; οἱ στρεπτοὶ οἱ π. τῇ δέρῃ καὶ τὰ ψέλια π. ταῖς χερσί ib. 1.3.2; π. τῇ χειρὶ δακτύλιον ὄντα Pl.*R*.359e, etc.; χαλκὸς ἔλαμπε π. στήθεσσι Il.13.245; χιτῶνα π. στήθεσσι δαΐξαι 2.416; πήληξ .. κονάβησε π. κροτάφοισι 15.648; in other relations, π. δ' ἔγχεϊ χεῖρα καμεῖται will grow weary *by grasping* the spear, 2.389; δράκων ἑλισσόμενος π. χειῇ 22.95; κνίση ἑλισσομένη π. καπνῷ 1.317; σταχύεσσιν ἐέρση 23.598; μάρναντο π. Σκαιῇσι κύλησιν 18.453: rarely in Trag., π. βρέτει πλεχθείς A.*Eu*.259 (lyr.); κεῖται νεκρὸς π. νεκρῷ S.*Ant*.1240.

2. in Poets, also, *around* a weapon, i.e. *spitted upon* it, *transfixed by* it, π. δουρὶ πεπαρμένη Il.21.577; ἐρεικόμενος π. δουρί 13.441; κυλινδόμενος π. χαλκῷ 8.86; π. δουρὶ ἤσπαιρε 13.570; πεπτῶτα π. ξίφει S.*Aj*.828; αἷμα ἐρωήσει π. δουρί Il.1.303.

3. of a warrior *standing over* a dead comrade so as to defend him, ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρ' αὐτῷ βαῖν', ὥς τις π. πόρτακι μήτηρ 17.4; ἐστήκει, ὥς τίς τε λέων π. οἷσι τέκεσσι ib. 133; Αἴας π. Πατρόκλῳ .. βεβήκει ib. 137, cf. 355; π. σκύμνοισι βεβηκώς Ar.*Eq*.1039.

II. of an object *for* or *about* which one struggles (cf. supr. A. II. 1), π. οἷσι μαχειόμενος κτεάτεσσι Od.17.417; μαχήσασθαι π. δαιτί 2.245; π. παιδὶ μάχης πόνος Il.16.568; ἄνδρα π. ᾗ πατρίδι μαρνάμενον Tyrt.10.2; π. τοῖς φιλτάτοις κυβεύειν Pl.*Prt*.314a; π. τῇ Σικελίᾳ ἔσται ὁ ἀγων Th.6.34 codd.; κινδυνεύειν π. αὐτῷ Antipho 5.6.

2. with Verbs denoting care, anxiety, or the opposite (cf. supr. A. I. 2), π. γὰρ δίε ποιμένι λαῶν, μή τι πάθοι Il.5.566; ἔδεισεν δὲ π. ξανθῷ Μενελάῳ 10.240, cf. 11.557; δεδιότες π. τῷ χωρίῳ Th.1.60, cf. 74, 119, Ar.*Eq*.27; θαρρεῖν π. τῇ ἑαυτοῦ ψυχῇ Pl.*Phd*.114d, cf. *Tht*.148c; π. πλέγματι γαθεῖ Theoc.1.54.

3. generally, of the cause or occasion, *on account of, by reason of*, ἀτύζεσθαι π. καπνῷ v.l. for ὑπὸ καπνοῦ in Il.8.183; μὴ π. Μαρδονίῳ πταίσῃ ἡ Ἑλλάς Hdt.9.101; π. σφίσιν αὐτοῖς πταῖσδαι Th.6.33; π. αὐτῷ σφαλῆναι Id.1.69: in Poets, π. δείματι *for* fear, Pi.*P*.5.58; π. τιμᾷ *in* honour or praise, ib. 2.59; π. τάρβει, π. φόβῳ, A.*Pers*.696 (lyr.), *Ch*.35 (lyr.); π. χάρματι *h.Cer*.429:—but π. θυμῷ is f.l. in Hdt.3.50.

C. WITH ACCUSATIVE,

I. of Place, prop. of the object *round about* which motion takes place, π. βόωθρον ἐφοίτων came flocking *round* the pit, Od.11.42; π. νεκρὸν ἤλασαν ἵππους Il.23.13; π. τέρματα ἵπποι τρωχῶσι 22.162; ἄστυ πέρι .. διώκειν ib. 173, 230; ἐρύσας π. σῆμα 24.16, cf. 51, etc.; π. φρένας ἤλυθ' ἰωή 10.139; π. φρένας ἤλυθε οἶνος Od.9.362: also of extension, *round*, ἑστάμεναι π. τοῖχον, π. βωμόν Il.18.374, Od.13.187, etc.; λέξασθαι π. ἄστυ Il.8.519; μάρνασθαι π. ἄ. 6.256, etc.; φυλάσσοντας π. μῆλα 12.303; οἳ π. Πηνειὸν .. ναίεσκον, π. Δωδώνην .. οἰκί' ἔθεντο, 2.757, 750; σειρήν κεν π. ῥίον Οὐλύμποιο δησαίμην 8.25, cf. Od.18.67: in Prose, ἰκριῶσαι π. τὼ ἀγάλματε *IG*1.371.22; φυλακὰς δεῖ π. τὸ στρατόπεδον εἶναι X.*An*.5.1.9; π. τὴν κρήνην εὕδειν *somewhere near* it, Pl.*Phdr*.259a, cf. X.*Cyr*.1.2.9; εἶναι π. τὸν λαγώ Id.*Cyn*.4.4; π. λίθον πεσών *upon* it, Ar.*Ach*.1180; π. αὑτὰ καταρρεῖν collapse *upon* themselves, D.2.10; ταραχθεῖσαι [αἱ νῆες] π. ἀλλήλας Th.7.23; πλεῦνες π. ἕνα many *to* one, Hdt.7.103; π. τὸν ἄρξαντα .. τὸ ἀδίκημά ἐστι is *imputable to* him who .., Antipho 4.4.2: freq. with a Subst. only, ἡ π. Λέσβον ναυμαχία the sea-fight *off* Lesbos, X.*HG*2.2.32; οἱ π. τὴν Ἔφεσον Pl.*Tht*.179e; στρατηγοὶ π. Πελοπόννησον *IG*1.324.18: strengthd., π. τ' ἀμφί τε τάφρον Il.17.760; π. τ' ἀμφί τε κύματα Hes.*Th*.848; cf. ἀμφί C. I. 2.

2. of persons who are *about* one, ἔχειν τινὰ π. αὑτόν X.*HG*5.3.22; esp. οἱ π. τινά a person's attendants, connexions, associates, or colleagues, οἱ π. τὸν Πείσανδρον πρέσβεις Th.8.63; οἱ π. Ἡράκλειτον his school, Pl.*Cra*.440c, cf. X.*An*.1.5.8, etc.; οἱ π. Ἀρχίαν πολέμαρχοι Atrchias *and his colleagues*, Id.*HG*5.4.2, cf. *An*.2.4.2, etc.; οἱ π. τινά so-and-so *and his family*, *PGrenf*.1.21.16 (ii B.C.), etc.; later οἱ π. τινά, periphr. for the person himself, οἱ π. Φαβρίκιον Fabricius, Plu.*Pyrrh*.20, cf. Tim.13, *IGRom*.3.883.14 (Tarsus, ii/iii A.D.); cf. ἀμφί C. I. 3.

3. of the object *about* which one is occupied or concerned, π. δόρπα πονεῖσθαι, π. δεῖπνον πένεσθαι, Il.24.444, Od.4.624 (but π. τεύχε' ἕπουσι, tmesis for περιέπουσι, Il.15.555); later mostly εἶναι π. τι, Th.7.31, X.*HG*2.2.4; γενέσθαι Isoc.3.12; π. γυναῖκας γενέσθαι Vett.Val.17.20; ὄντων ἡμῶν π. ταύτην τὴν πραγματείαν D.48.6; διατρῖψαι π. τὴν θήραν X.*Cyr*.1.2.11, etc.: less freq. ἔχειν π. τινάς Id.*HG*7.4.28, Gal.15.442; in periphr. phrases, οἱ π. τὴν ποίησιν καὶ τοὺς λόγους ὄντες poets and orators, Isoc.12.35; οἱ π. τὴν φιλοσοφίαν ὄντες Id.9.8; οἱ π. τὴν μουσικήν ib. 4; οἱ π. τὰς τελετάς ministers of the mysteries, Pl.*Phd*.69c; ὁ π. τὸν ἵππον the groom, X.*Eq*.6.3; cf. ἀμφί C. I. 6.

4. *round* or *about* a place, and so *in*, π. νῆσον ἀλώμενοι Od.4.368, cf. 90; ἐμέμηκον π. σηκούς 9.439; ἂν π. ψυχὰν γάθησεν *in* his heart, Pi.*P*.4.122; χρονίζειν π. Αἴγυπτον Hdt.3.61, cf. 7.131; εὕροι ἄν τις [βασιλείας] π. τοὺς βαρβάρους Pl.*R*.544d, etc.; οἱ π. Φωκίδα τόποι Plb.5.24.12, etc.

5. *about, in the case of*, τὰ π. τὴν Αἴγυπτον γεγονότα, τὰ π. Μίλητον γενόμενα, Hdt.3.13, 6.26; εὐσεβεῖν π. θεούς Pl.*Smp*.193a; ἀσεβεῖν π. ξένους X.*Cyr*.5.2.10; ἁμαρτάνειν π. τινάς Id.*An*.3.2.20; ἀνήρ ἐστιν ἀγαθὸς π. τὸν δῆμον τὸν Ἀθηναίων *IG*1.59.10; ἄνδρ' ἀγαθὸν ὄντα Μαραθῶνι π. τὴν πόλιν Ar.*Ach*.696; ποιαύτην γνώμην ἔχειν π. τὸν πατέρα Lys.10.21; οὐδεμία συμφορὴ .. ἔσται .. π. οἶκον τὸν σόν Hdt.8.102; ποιέειν or πράττειν τι π. τινά, Id.1.158, Pl.*Grg*.507a; τὰ π. Πρηξάσπεα πρηχθέντα Hdt.3.76; καινοτομεῖν π. τὰ θεῖα Pl.*Euthphr*.3b; π. θεοὺς μὴ σωφρονεῖν X.*Mem*.1.1.20; σπουδάζειν π. τινά promote his cause, Isoc.1.10: without a Verb, αἱ π. τοὺς παῖδας συμφοραί X.*Cyr*.7.2.20; ἡ π. αὑτὸν ἐπιμέλεια Isoc.9.2; ἡ π. ἡμᾶς ἡμᾶς ἡνιόχησις Pl.*Phdr*.246b: generally, of all relations, *about, concerning, in respect of*, π. μὲν τοὺς ἰχθύας οὕτως ἔχει Hdt.2.93, cf. 8.86; πονηρὸν π. τὸ σῶμα Pl.*Prt*.313d; ἀκόλαστος π. ταῦτα Aeschin.1.42; γελοῖος π. τὰς διατριβάς ib. 126; ξυνηνέχθη θόρυβος π. τὸν Ἀστύοχον Th.8.84; *as to* (cf. A. II. 5), π. τὸ παρὸν πάθος Pl.*Tht*.179c, cf. *Phd*.65a: freq. in place of an Adj., ὄργανα ὅσα π. γεωργίαν, i.e. γεωργικά, Id.*R*.370d; οἱ νόμοι οἱ π. τοὺς γάμους Id.*Cri*.50d; αἱ π. τὰ μαθήματα ἡδοναί Id.*Phlb*.51e; also in place of a gen., οἱ π. Λυσίαν λόγοι the speeches *of* L., Id.*Phdr*.279a; ἡ π. Φίλιππον τυραννίς the despotism *of* P., X.*HG*5.4.2; ἀκρασίασ τῆς π. τὸν θυμόν Arist.*EN*1149^{b}19: in Prose, to denote circumstances *connected with* any person or thing, τὰ π. Κῦρον, τὰ π. Ἑλένην, τὰ π. Βάττον, Hdt.1.95, 2.113, 4.154; τὰ π. τὸν Ἄθων the *works at* Mount Athos, Id.7.37; τὰ π. τὰς ναῦς naval *affairs*, Th.1.13; τὰ π. τὴν ναυμαχίαν (v.l. for τῆς ναυμαχίας) the *events of* .., Id.8.63; τὰ π. τὸν πόλεμον Pl.*R*.468a; τὰ π. τὸ σῶμα Id.*Phdr*.246d; τὰ π. τοὺς θεούς X.*Cyr*.8.1.23, etc. cf. ἀμφί C. I. 4.

II. of Time, π. λύχνων ἁφάς *about* the time of lamp-lighting, Hdt.7.215; π. μέσας νύκτας *about* midnight, X.*An*.1.7.1; π. πλήθουσαν ἀγοράν ib. 2.1.7; π. ἡλίου δυσμάς ib. 6.5.32; π. τούτους τοὺς χρόνους Th.3.89, etc.

2. of round numbers, π. ἑβδομήκοντα *about* seventy, Id.1.54; π. ἑπτακοσίους X.*HG*2.4.5, etc.

D. POSITION: π. may follow its Subst., when it suffers anastrophe, ἄστυ πέρι Il.22.173; ἔσιδος πέρι 16.476: most freq. with gen., τοῦδε πράγματος πέρι A.*Eu*.630; τῶνδε βουλεύειν πέρι Id.*Th*.248, etc. (S only once uses it *before* its gen., *Aj*.150 (anap.)): in Prose, σφέων αὐτῶν πέρι Hdt.8.36; σοφίας πέρι Pl.*Phlb*.49a; δικαίων τε πέρι καὶ ἀδίκων Id.*Grg*.455a, etc. γραμμάτων εἴπομεν ὡς οὐχ ἱκανῶς ἔχεις πέρι Id.*Lg*.809e, cf. *Ap*.19c.

E. περί abs., as Adv., *around, about*, also, *near, by*, freq. in Hom., γέλασσε δὲ πᾶσα π. χθών Il.19362, al.: strengthd., περί τ' ἀμφί τε κάλλος ἄντο *round about*, *h.Cer*.276, cf. Call.*Hec*.1.1.13.

II. *before* or *above others* (cf. A. III), *exceedingly*, only Ep., in which case it commonly suffers anastrophe, Τυδεΐδη, πέρι μέν σε τίον Δαναοί Il.8.161, cf. 9.53; σε χρὴ πέρι μὲν φάσθαι ἔπος ἠδ' ἐπακοῦσαι ib. 100; τοι πέρι δῶκε θεὸς πολεμήϊα ἔργα 13.727; ἅ οἱ πέρι δῶκεν Ἀθήνη Od.2.116, cf. 7.110; πέρι γάρ μιν ὀϊζυρὸν τέκε μήτηρ 3.95; πέρι κέρδεα οἶδεν 2.88; τὸν πέρι Μοῦσ' ἐφίλησεν 8.63.

2. π. does not suffer anastrophe in the Ep. phrase π. κῆρι *right heartily*, π. κῆρι φίλησε Il.13.430, etc. (κῆρι φιλεῖν alone, 9.117); ἀπέχθωνται π. κῆρι 4.53; π. κῆρι τιέσκετο ib. 46, cf. Od.5.36, 7.69; π. κῆρι .. ἐχολώθη Il.13.206; also π. φρεσὶν ἄσπετος ἀλκή 16.157; π. φρεσὶν αἴσιμα ᾔδη Od.14.433; ἀλύσσοντες π. θυμῷ Il.22.70, cf. Od.14.146; π. σθένεϊ Il.17.22.

3. for περὶ πρό, v. περιπρό.

4. περὶ κάτω bottom *upwards*, δῖνος π. κάτω τετραμμένος Stratt.34, cf. Phot.; τὴν κόγχην στρέψας π. τὰ κάτω Ael.*NA*9.34.

F. IN COMPOS. all its chief senses recur, esp. cf. Myc. *pe-ri-me-de, pe-ri-qo-ta*, etc.

I. extension in all directions as from a centre, *all round*, as in περιβάλλω, περιβλέπω, περιέχω.

II. completion of an orbit and return to the same point, *about*, as in περιάγω, περιβαίνω, περίειμι (εἶμι *ibo*), περιέρχομαι, περιστρέφω.

III. a going over or beyond, *above, before*, as in περιβαίνω III, περιβάλλω V, περιγίγνομαι, περιεργάζομαι, περιτοξεύω.

IV. generally, a strengthening of the simple notion, *beyond measure, very, exceedingly*, as in περικαλλής, περίκηλος, περιδείδω, like Lat. *per-*.

V. the notion of *double*-ness which belongs to ἀμφί is found in only one poetic compd., περιδέξιος (q.v.).

G. PROSODY: περί never suffers elision in Il. or Od. (περ' ἰγνύσι *h.Merc*.152); once in Hes., περίαχε Th.678 (cf. Q.S.3.601, 11.382), v. ἰάχω fin.; περ' ἰγνύησι Theoc.25.242; περ' Ἠδάλιον *Inscr.Cypr*.135.27 H.; also in Pi., περάπτων *P*.3.52; περόδοις *N*.11.40; περιδαῖος *Fr*.154; περ' αὐτᾶς *P*.4.265; ταύτας περ' ἀτλάτου πάθας *O*.6.38: in Trag. περέβαλον A.*Ag*.1147, περεσκήνωσεν id.*Eu*.634 (s.v.ll.); in

Com. and codd. of Prose writers only in part. of περίειμι (εἶμι *ibo*) (q.v.):—π. stands before a word beginning with a vowel in Com., περὶ Ἀθηνῶν, περὶ ἐμοῦ, Ar.*Eq*.1005 sq.:—Aeol. περρ metri gr., v. A. 5.

περιᾰγᾰπάζομαι, *love very much*, Hsch. s.v. ἀμφαγαπαζόμενος. -άω, = foreg., Eun.*VS*p.469 B., Sch.Opp.*H*.5.90.

περιαγγέλλω, *announce by messages sent round*, τὴν ἐκεχειρίαν Th.4.122; τούτων περιαγγελλομένων Hdt.7.1; π. τὸ γεγονός Id.6.58.

2. abs., *send* or *carry a message round*, Id.7.119; v.l. for παρήγγελκεν in D.21.4.

II. c. inf., *send round orders for* people *to* do something, περιήγγελλον κατὰ τὴν Πελοπόννησον .. στρατιὰν παρασκευάζεσθαι ταῖς πόλεσι Th.2.10; τῷ δὲ ναυτικῷ περιήγγειλαν .. ὡς τάχιστα πλεῖν ib. 80; περιήγγελλον .. κατὰ τὴν Πελοπόννησον βοηθεῖν ὅτι τάχιστα Id.4.8, cf. 1.116, X.*HG*6.4.2; π. οὐχ ὑποκαίειν Ephipp.5.18 (s.v.l.): with inf. omitted, ναῦς περιήγγελλον κατὰ πόλεις, = Lat. *imperabant naves*, v.l. in Th.2.85; σίδηρον π. κατὰ τοὺς ξυμμάχους Id.7.18.

περιᾰγείρομαι, *collect for oneself as pay* or *salary*, Pl.*R*.621d.

περιᾱγή, ἡ, (περιάγνυμι) *curvature*, Arat.688.

περιᾱγής, ές, *broken in pieces*, αἰγανέαι *AP*6.163 (Mel.).

II. = περιηγής (q.v.), *round*, τρύπανον ib. 204 (Leon.); σχῆμα π. ὡς κύρτου Plu.2.494b; ὅλμος Androm.ap.Gal.14.38; of the *rounded* front of the vertebrae, Ruf.*Oss*.24.

2. *bent*, opp. εὐθῦς, Ph.*Bel*.52.32, 62.8; π. ἠρέμα χωρίον gently *curving*, Dion.Byz.28, cf. Porph.*in Harm*.p.21 D.

περιᾰγῑνέω, = περιάγω, Arat.23 (tm.).

περιαγκωνίζω, *tie the hands behind the back*, LXX4Ma.6.3, aor. part. pass. περιαγκωνισθείς Aesop.200 P.: pf. part. Pass. περιηγκωνισμένος Eust.643.44 (cf. περιακονίζω).

περιαγκωνισμα, ατος, τό, *tying of the hands behind the back*, Phot.

περιαγνίζω, *purify all round*, τὰ ἱερὰ ὕδατι D.H.7.72, cf. Plu.2.974c; δᾳδίοις τινά Luc.*Nec*.7, etc. med., περιαγνισαμένη *Sokolowski* 1.18.14 (Maeonia, ii B.C.).

περιαγνίστρια, ἡ, *woman who purifies*, Hsch. s.v. ἐγκιλικίστρια.

περιάγνῡμι and **-ύω**, (Chio Ep.13.2): pf. part. (in pass. sense) περιεᾱγώς *Inscr.Délos*396 *B* 86 (ii B.C.):—*bend and break all round*, τὸν βραχίονα Chio l.c.; κρημνοῖς τὰς ναῦς π. *wreck* the ships *upon* them, App.*BC*2.150:—Pass., ὅσσους .. μέλαν περιάγνυται ὕδωρ A.R.2.791.

2. once in Hom., of sound, ὄψ περιάγνυται the voice *is broken all round*, i.e. *spreads all round*, Il.16.78; περὶ δέ σθισιν ἄγνυτο ἠχώ echo *broke forth around* them, Hes.*Sc*.279.

3. κόλπου περιαγνυμένου, Lat. *recurvus*, Agath.5.22.

περιᾰγόραιος, ὁ, *haunter of the market-place*, Hsch., Phot., Suid.

περιᾰγόρευτής, οῦ, ὁ, = foreg., Hsch.

περιάγχω, *strangle, throttle*, Suid.

περιάγω [ᾰ], fut. -άξω Men.532.13, etc.:—*lead* or *draw round*, Hdt.1.30, al.; τὰ φορτία ἐν βάρισι περὶ τὸ Δέλτα Id.2.179; π. τινὰς ἐν ἁμάξῃσι κειμένους Id.4.73: c. acc. loci, περιάγουσι τὴν λίμνην κύκλῳ (sc. τὴν παρθένον) ib. 180 (s.v.l.), cf. Men. l.c.; *carry about* for sale, Pl.*Prt*.313d:—Med., *lead round with one*, ἐλέφαντα Epin.2.4.

b. *cause to revolve*, ψυχὴ π. πάντα Pl.*Lg*.898d, cf. Plot.5.1.2:—Pass., *rotate*, οἷον τροχοῦ περιαγομένου Pl.*Ti*.79b.

2. *lead about with one, have always by one*, X.*Cyr*.2.2.28, cf. 1.3.3:—more freq. in Med., ἀκολούθους πολλοὺς περιάγεσθαι Id.*Mem*.1.7.2, cf. Theopomp.Hist.89(*a*), Posidon.7 J., etc.

b. metaph., *lead round and round, perplex*, τὼ θεώ με περιάγουσιν, ὥστε .. And.1.113 (s.v.l.), *lead in circuitous argument*, περιαγόμενος τῷ λόγῳ Pl.*La*.187e, Luc.*Nigr*.8.

3. *turn round, turn about*, τὴν κεφαλήν, τὸν τράχηλον, τὸν αὐχένα, Ar.*Pax*682, *Av*.176, Pl.*R*.515c, cf. Hp.*Art*.18; τινὰ πρὸς τἀριστερά E.*Cyc*.686 (s.v.l.); μύλην Poll.7.180; π. τὴν σκυταλίδα *twist* it *round* in order to tighten a noose, Hdt.4.60; τὼ χεῖρε περιαγαγὼν εἰς τοὔπισθεν καὶ δήσας *twisting back* the hands *behind the back*, Lys.1.25; simply π. τὼ χεῖρε D.H.6.82:—Pass., περιαχθεὶς τὼ χεῖρε Philostr.*Her*.10.7; so prob. περιαχθείς alone, π. κρεμήσεται *PCair.Zen*.202.9 (iii B.C.).

4. *pass round*, τὸ περιαγόμενον ποτήριον Ath.10.420a, etc., cf. Hld.3.11.

5. *protract*, ἐς ὥραν τινά Luc.*Merc.Cond*.31.

6. *bring round* to .., [τὴν πολιτείαν] πάλιν εἰς τὴν ἑτέραν πολιτείαν Arist.*Pol*.1265[a]4; εἰς αὐτὸν τὴν ἀρχήν Hdn.4.3.1:—Pass., π. εἰς ὁμόνοιαν Id.3.15.7; εἰς τόδε, εἰς ἀνάγκην, Luc.*Nigr*.5, J.*AJ*5.2.8.

7. Rhet., *round* a period, etc., περίοδος, σύνθεσις περιηγμένη, Demetr.*Eloc*.19, 30.

II. intr., *come round*, πάλιν κύκλῳ π. εἰς τὴν ἀρχήν Arist.*Mete*.356[a]8; περιφερομένης καὶ περιαγούσης Epicur.*Nat*.11.2.

2. c. acc. loci, *go round*, π. τὴν ἐσχατιάν D.42.5; π. τὰς πόλεις Ev.Matt.9.35, cf. 4.23, etc.

περιᾰγωγεύς, έως, ὁ, *capstan* or *windlass*, Luc.*Nav*.5.

περιᾰγωγή, Dor. **-γά**, ἡ, *turning round*, ὄνου Hp.*Fract*.31; περιαγωγαὶ τῆς ἐπιδέσιος Id.*Art*.62; χειρῶν Gal.6.92, cf. Pl.*R*.518d; *whirling* of a sling, Plb.27.11.6.

b. metaph., *distraction*, Plu.2.588d.

2. *carrying round*, τοῦ ὕδατος εἰς τὸ βαλανεῖον *IG*4(1).109 iii 44 (Epid., iii B.C.); τῶν ἐπιτηδείων Plu.*Nic*.7.

II. *rotation, revolution*, στρέφεσθαι διττὰς καὶ ἐναντίας π. Pl.*Plt*.270a; τοῦ οὐρανοῦ Arist.*Mu*.399[a]2; of the moon, Plu.2.923c; π. περὶ τὸν ἄξονα Hierocl.*in CA*24p.474 M.; τῆς ὀρχηστικῆς περιαγωγαί Luc.*Salt*.71; ἡ τῆς ψυχῆς π. Plot.2.1.3.

2. in Tactics, *wheeling*, J.*BJ*3.5.7, Ael.*Tact*.18.4 (both pl.).

3. *circuit*, καμπὴ καὶ π. Plu.2.819a, cf. 407c.

4. *circumference*, ὀστέων, λοβῶν, Aret.*SD*1.8, 13.

5. *enclosure*, π. φυτώδης, of a grass-*plot*, Erot. s.v. ἐκχλοιούμενα.

6. Rhet., *rounding* of a period, Demetr.*Eloc*.19; ἐκ περιαγωγῆς συντεθεῖσθαι Anon.*Fig*.p.114 S.

περιᾰγωγίς, ίδος, ἡ, = περιαγωγεύς, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.4.1, Sor.1.68.

περιᾰγωγός, όν, *causing to turn round*, π. καὶ ἀναγωγὸς ὠφέλεια ταῖς ψυχαῖς Syr.*in Metaph*.14.36.

II. Subst. -ἄγωγός, ὁ, *circular canal*, *Sammelb*.7379.25 (ii A.D.).

περιαδεῖς· περίρρυτοι, περίπνοοι, Hsch.

περιᾴδω, *go about singing*, ἰαμβεῖα Luc.*Salt*.27.

II. Pass., *to be buzzed about*, κωνώπων χορῷ Plu.2.663d.

2. *to be harped upon, repeated*, τὰ ὑπὸ τῶν πολλῶν -όμενα Agath.2.30.

περιαθρέω, *inspect all round, consider narrowly*, τὴν φύσιν Pl.*Ax*.370d; ἅπαντα Ph.2.533; ἑαυτόν Philostr.*Her*.15; π. μή τις εἴη .. J.*BJ*1.33.7: abs., Ph.2.445.

2. *look round upon*, τὸ πλῆθος Hld.10.35.

περιαθρησις, εως, ἡ, *looking at on all sides*, Ph.1.142, al.

περιαθρητέον, gloss on περιοπτέον, Sch.Th.8.48.

περιαθροίζομαι, *gather about*, Hsch. s.v. ἀμφαγέροντο.

περιαίνῠμαι, = περιλαμβάνω, περιαίνυται ὀστέα τύμβος *BCH*24.380 (Bithyn.), cf. Hsch.

περιαίρεμα, ατος, τό, *anything taken off*, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.767.

περιαίρεσις, εως, ἡ, *stripping off*, φλοιοῦ Thphr.*CP*5.17.1, cf. Epicur.*Ep*.1p.15 U.; *removal, extirpation*, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.8.26, Gal.1.173; *excision*, Id.10.887.

II. *taking away* a person's goods, etc., φιλονικία ἐπιθυμία περιαιρέσεως *Stoic*.3.96.

περιαίρετέος, α, ον, *to be done away with*, ἡ συγγνώμη π. Arist.*Rh.Al*.1427a19.

II. neut. -έον, *one must remove*, τὴν πόσθην Antyll.ap.Orib.50.2.10; φύλλα *Gp*.5.29.4; τὴν τροφήν Aët.7.26; *one must do away with*, ἀναλώματα Arist.*Oec*.1345b26; τὴν συγγνώμην Id.*Rh.Al*.1427a7; τραγῳδίαν D.S.19.8.

περιαίρετός, ή, όν, *that may be taken off, removable*, ἅπαν [τὸ χρυσίον] Th.2.13; κόσμος Paus.1.25.7; προσωπεῖον Luc.*Pr.Im*.3, cf. Plu.2.828b.

περιαίρέω, aor. περιεῖλον Hdt.3.159, etc.:—*take away something that surrounds, strip off, remove*, c. acc. rei, τεῖχος Hdt. l.c., cf. 6.46, Th.1.108, 4.51, 133; π. τὸν κέραμον *taking off* the earthen jar into which the gold had been run, Hdt.3.96; π. τὸν χιτῶνα Arist.*HA*557b20; δέρματα σωμάτων π. *strip* skins *off from* .., Pl.*Plt*.288e; αὑτοῦ τὰ κοινὰ πάντα περιελόντες Id.*Sph*.264e; π. τινὰ αὐτοῦ τῆς ἐξουσίας Hdn.3.11.3; simply, *take away from*, τῶν πολεμικῶν τὸ μελετᾶν X.*Cyr*.2.1.21, etc.:—Med., *take off from oneself*, π. τὴν κυνέην, τὴν σφρηγῖδα, *take off one's* helmet, *one's* signet-ring, Hdt.2.151, 3.41; τὰς ταινίας Pl.*Smp*.213a; βυβλίον περιαιρεόμενος *taking* [*the cover*] *off one's* letter, i.e. *opening* it, Hdt.3.128; π. τὴν ἐξουσίαν τῆς ἀπολογίας αὐτοῦ Lycurg.35: but Med. is freq. used like Act., *strip off, take away*, τὸ περιελέσθαι αὐτῶν τὰ ὅπλα X.*Cyr*.8.1.47; εἴ τις περιέλοιτο τῆς ποιήσεως τὸ μέλος Pl.*Grg*.502c (v.l. for περιέλοι); τὴν Ἀττικὴν ὑμῶν περιῄρηνται D.19.220; ἁπάντων τὴν ἐλευθερίαν περιείλετο Id.18.65; περιείλοντό μου ὑποζύγια δύο *PCair.Zen*.659.7 (iii B.C.):—Pass., *to be taken off*, τοὐπίβλημ' ἐπεὶ περιῃρέθη Nicostr.Com.15; τοῦ ἄλλου περιῃρημένου *when* the rest *has been taken away*, Th.3.11; περιῃρημένων τοσούτων κακῶν Pl.*Phdr*.231b; τείχη περιῃρημένα D.19.65.

2. *make void, cancel* a vow, LXXNu.30.13.

3. *strike off, cancel* an item in an account, *PCair.Zen*.147 (iii B.C.):—Pass., *Sammelb*.5136.8 (iii A.D.).

II. Pass., c. acc. rei, *to be stripped of* a thing, *have* a thing *taken off* or *away from* one, περιῃρημένοι χρήματα καὶ συμμάχους D.3.31; περιαιρεθεὶς τὰ ὄντα Id.21.138; τοὺς στεφάνους περιῄρηνται Id.26.5: with acc. understood, περιαιρεθήσεσθαι ἤμελλον Epicur.*Nat*.15.34.

περιαίρω, *raise up*, ἐπὶ τὸν ἀγκῶνα π. ἑαυτόν J.*AJ*17.7.1.

περιαιωρέομαι, *hang about*, λευκαὶ κορυφᾷ περιαιωρεῦνται Cerc.7.12.

περιᾰκολουθέω, *follow about*, Heraclid.*Pol*.44.

2. *encircle*, Polem.*Phgn*.9, al.

περιᾰκονίζω, dub.l. in Zos.Alch.p.118 B. (fort. περιηγκωνισμένον).

περιᾰκοντίζω, *dart at from all sides*, Plu.*Galb*.26.

περιακτέον, *one must turn round*, Pl.*R*.518c.

περίακτος, ον, (περιάγω) *turning on a centre* or *pivot*, δίφροι π. Artemo Hist.12; π. τροχοί *water-wheels*, Ph.*Bel*.91.44; π. ἄντλημα *water-wheel*, Plu.2.974e; μηχανήματα π. machines *for draining* land, Ph.*Bel*.97.23; μηχαναὶ ἀπὸ σκηνῆς π. machines *for changing the scene* on the stage, Plu.2.348e; also περίακτοι, αἱ, as Subst., Poll.4.126, Vitr.5.6.8.

2. π. ὁδός a *winding* road, Anon.Hist.(*FGrH*151)p.819 J.

II. metaph., τὸ π. 'the old saw', Plu.*Comp.Lys.Sull*.3; τὸ π. ἐκ τῆς Ἀκαδημείας Id.2.922f.

περιάκτρια, ἡ, prob. *machine for changing scenery on stage* (cf. μηχαναὶ περίακτοι), *SEG*9.13.13 (Cyrene, iv B.C.).

περιαλγέω, *to be greatly pained at* a thing, τῇ συμφορᾷ Antipho Soph.54; τῷ πάθει Th.4.14; τῇ ἀτιμίᾳ Pl.*Hipparch*.229d; ἐπὶ τούτοις Ael.*VH*2.4, cf. Ph.2.178; κατά τι Id.*Fr*.57 H.: c. acc., Id.2.436.

περιαλγημα, ατος, τό, *severe pain*, Aët.16.119(109).

περιαλγής, ές, (ἄλγος) *feeling extreme pain*, mental or physical, opp. περιχαρής, Pl.*R*.462b, Plu.*Fab*.6.

II. *very painful*, φόνος Nic.*Th*.497. Adv. -γῶς D.C.78.24: Comp. -έστερον, κτείνειν Aret.*SD*1.13.

περιάλειμμα [ᾰλ], ατος, τό, *pigment*, J.*AJ*15.9.3 (pl.).

περιᾰλειπτέον, *one must anoint all over*, κηρωτῇ Sor.1.56.

περιᾰλείφω, fut. -ψω *SIG*1097.7 (iv B.C.):—*smear all over*, ἑλκύδρια Ar.*Eq*.907; πάντα π. τὸν νεὼν ἀργύρῳ *overlay* it with silver, Pl.*Criti*.116d; *whitewash*, τῶν τοίχων τοὺς δεομένους *SIG* l.c., cf. *IG*2.1672.140: metaph., ὑμένες ὅσοι π. τὸν πνεύμονα Gal.5.535:—Pass., περιαλήλιπται μίτυϊ, of the mouth of the hive, Arist.*HA*624a14.

περιᾰληθής, ές, *very true*, Phld.*Po*.2.11.

περιᾰλῐφή, ἡ, *whitewashing*, *IG*2.1672.61.

περιαλλόκαυλος, ον, *twining around other plants*, of creepers, Thphr.*HP*7.8.1, *CP*2.18.2.

περιάλλομαι, *leap around*, Sch.Nic.*Al*.13.

περίαλλος, ον, *before all others*: Adv. περίαλλα *before all*, *h.Pan*.46, Pi.*P*.11.5, Ar.*Th*.1070 (= E.*Fr*.115, lyr.), A.R.3.529, dub. in S.*OT*1219 (lyr.), w. gen., π. θεῶν A.R.2.217.

II. as Adj., *superlative*, γλωττισμοί *AP*5.131 (Phld.).

περίαλλος, ὁ, = ἰσχίον, Hdn.Gr.1.158, Hsch., prob. in Alciphr.1.39.

περιᾰλουργός, όν, *with purple all round*, π. τοῖς κακοῖς *double-dyed* in villainy, Ar.*Ach*.856.

περιᾰμάομαι, Med., *gather from all sides*, γῆν περιαμησάμενος *Gp*.1.14.8, cf. Hsch., Phot.

περιᾰμαρτίζω, *make a sin-offering*, Aq., Sm., Thd. Ex.29.36. **-ισμός,** ὁ, *sin-offering*, Sm.Za.13.1.

περίαμμα, ατος, τό, (περιάπτω) *anything worn about the body, amulet*, Plb.33.17.2, D.S.5.64, Dsc.5.141, *AP*11.257 (Lucill.).

περιάμπαξ, Adv. *round again*, *SIG*685.60 (Crete, ii B.C.).

περιαμπέτιξ, = foreg., ib. 67, al.

περιαμπέχω (also **περιαμπίσχω** Ph.1.369, Philostr.*Im*.2.26 (cf. II)), -ήμπεσχον Ar.*Eq*.893:—*put round about*, π. τινά τι *put* a thing *round* or *over* one, Ar. l.c.:—Med., *put around oneself, put on*, metaph., ὀνόματα καὶ ῥήματα Pl.*Smp*.221e.

II. *cover all over*, τὰ ὀστᾶ μετὰ τῶν σαρκῶν Id.*Phd*.98d; later περιαμπίσχω τί τινι Ph. l.c.: metaph., τὰ πράγματα γυμνὰ ἐξέκειτο καὶ οὐ περιήμπισχεν αὐτὰ ἡ λέξις Philostr.*VS*2.22.

περιᾰμύνω [ῡ], *defend* or *guard all round*, Plu.*Alc*.7.

περιᾰμύσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *prick* or *wound on all sides*, τὸν νοῦν Pl.*Ax*.365c: gloss on περιξύσας, Gal.19.130.

περιαμφιέννῡμι, *clothe on all sides*, Pl.*Ti*.76a.

περιαμφίς, ίδος, ἡ, *turning round and round*, Eup.436 (pl.).

περιάμφοδος, ον, *having a way all round it*, of a detached house or block of houses, Hsch. s.v. διάλαυρος.

περιᾰναγκάζω, *force round*, Hp.*Art*.62, Gal.18(1).336:—hence Subst. **-ᾰσις,** εως, ἡ, Apollon.Cit.3.

περιαναιρέω, prob. f.l. for περιαιρέω, Ocell.4.13.

περιανθέω, *bloom*: hence, *glow all round*, of heat, Plu.2.648a. **-ής,** ές, *with flowers all round*, Nic.*Fr*.130.

περιανίστημι, *rouse up*, τινα dub. in Ph.2.552:—Pass., with aor. 2, pf., and plpf. Act., *arise from sleep, start up*, Id.1.672, al., Apollod.2.1.4.

περιανοίγω, *open all round*, Ph.2.597 (Pass.).

περιαντλέω, *pour all over*, Dsc.2.114 (Pass.), Archig.ap.Aët.3.194: metaph., σοφοὺς λόγους **τινί** Plu.2.502c:—Pass., *to be completely drowned*, ὑπὸ θαλάσσης Sch.Opp.*H*.1.155: metaph., ἐν τῷ τῶν παθῶν κατακλυσμῷ LXX4Ma.15.32; ὑπὸ τοῦ πλήθους τῆς τῶν ἰατρῶν διαφωνίας Gal.10.469.

περιαντλητέον, *one must pour all over*, Philum.ap.Aët.9.23.

περιαοιδός· ἡ ἐγκύκλιος ᾠδή, Hsch., Phot., Suid.

περιαπλόω, *unfold and spread around*, f.l. in *Placit*.5.26.4 (Pass.).

περιαποστέλλω, *send round* begging letters, *PCair.Zen*.599 (iii B.C.).

περιαπτέον, *one must hang round*, Cyran.79.

περιαπτος, ον, *hung round, appended*, ἄκος π., i.e. an amulet, Cratin.22 D.; σέμνωμα π. Eust.95.42.

II. as Subst. περίαπτον, τό, = περίαμμα, *amulet*, Pl.*R*.426b, Thphr.*HP*9.19.2, etc.; *adventitious charm*, Arist.*EN*1099[a]16: pl., *ornaments*, Ph.1.608.

περιάπτω, fut. -ψω Lys.21.24, etc.:—*tie, fasten, hang about* or *upon*, γυίοις περάπτων φάρμακα Pi.*P*.3.52, cf. Call.*Hec*.1.1.1; τὰ ἐρινεὰ πρὸς τὰς συκᾶς Arist.*HA*557[b]29:—Med., *put round oneself, wear*, [χρυσὸν ἢ ἄργυρον] Pl.*R*.417a, cf. Plu.*Per*.12, etc.

2. metaph., π. ὄλβον τινί X.*Cyr*.1.5.9; ἀγαθὸν [τῇ πόλει] Id.*Mem*.2.6.13; π. αὑτοῖς τὰ διὰ μέσης θεωρούμενα φυσιολογίας Phld.*Rh*.1.208 S.: mostly in bad sense, π. πήματα, τῆς πενίας πρᾶγμ' αἶσχιόν τινι, *attach to* one, Simon.97 (tm.), Ar.*Pl*.590; π. ὀνείδη τινί Lys. l.c., cf. Pl.*Euthd*.272c; αἰσχύνην τῇ πόλει Id.*Ap*.35a; π. ἀνελευθερίαν (sc. αὑτοῖς) X.*Cyr*.8.4.32; ἀντὶ καλῆς [δόξης] αἰσχρὰν π. τῇ πόλει D.20.10 (hence π. alone, *defame*, Vett.Val.285.32); τουτονὶ π. βίον (sc. ἡμῖν) *imposed* this life upon us, Athenio1.7; also σχῆμα π. τῷ πυρί Arist.*Cael*.304[a]9; τινὰς αἰτίαις π. J.*AJ*12.5.5; π. τινὰ ψόγῳ LXX3Ma.3.7.

II. *light a fire all round*, Phalar.*Ep*.122.2 codd.; π. πῦρ Ev.Luc.22.55.

περιᾰράσσω, *break all in pieces*, Nic.*Th*.842 (tm.), Poll.1.111, 114.

περιάργῠρος, ον, *set in silver*, κίονες Chares4 J., cf. LXX*Ep.Je*.8; ὅπλα App.*BC*1.106.

περιάργῠρόω, *case, plate with silver*, Theopomp.Hist.40 (*a*):—Pass., *IG*11(2).161 *B* 77 (Delos, iii B.C.), LXXEx.27.11, Diog.ap.Theon.*Prog*.5, *PRyl*.110.14 (iii A.D.).

περιάργῠρωσις, εως, ἡ, *plating with silver*, Anon.Alch.378.15.

περιαρμόζω, *fasten, fit on*, Pl.*Ax*.366a; τοῖς θυρεοῖς κύκλῳ π. λεπίδα χαλκῆν Plu.*Cam*.40; τάφον τινί Philostr.*Her*.1.2:—Pass., of persons, πώγωνας περιηρμοσμέναι *having* them *fastened on*, Ar.*Ec*.274; of things, *to be fastened on*, περί τι Arist.*HA*500[a]9; τῷ πέρατι Antyll.ap.Orib.10.19.4; τοῖς σφυροῖς Jul.*Or*.2.57c.

II. intr., *fit closely round*, Arist.*Mech*.854[a]22.

περιάροσις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *ploughing round*, χωρίων D.H.1.88.

περιάρόω, fut. -αρόσω Id.5.25:—*plough round*, l.c., Plu.2.820e, etc.

περίαρσις, εως, ἡ, dub.sens. in *Stud.Pal*.22.95.2 (iii A.D.).

περιαρτάω, *hang round* or *on*, ἐρινὰ [ταῖς συκαῖς] Poll.1.242; χρυσὸν τοῖς δακτύλοις Max.Tyr.36.2:—Pass., of persons, πήραν περιηρτημένος *having* it *hung round one*, S.E.*M*.2.105; τὸ σύμβολον τῆς εὐγενείας -ηρτημένος τῷ ὑποδήματι Philostr.*VS*2.1.8; of things, *to be hung round*, τῷ τραχήλῳ Plu.*Per*.38, cf. Poll.5.101.

περιασθμαίνω, *breathe round*, τινα Ach.Tat.4.4.

II. *breathe hard*, Hld.8.9.

περίᾳσις, εως, ἡ, *circumsonance, resonance*, Plu.2.41d (pl.).

περιασπάζομαι, *embrace*, Socr.*Ep*.17.3, *PMag.Leid.V*.7[a].16.

περιαστράπτω, *flash around*, φῶς π. τινά Act.Ap.9.3, cf. Jul.*Or*.4.131a; περί τινα Act.Ap.22.6: abs., ἄγγελοι περιαστράπτοντες τοῖς ὅπλοις LXX4Ma.4.10.

2. *dazzle*, ὁ ἀνὴρ περιαστράπτεται ὑπὸ κάλλους *is dazzled* with beauty, Junc.ap.Stob.4.50.95, cf. Gal.19.220.

περιασχολέω, *keep busy about a thing*, v.l. in Luc.*Bis Acc*.11.

περιατμισμός, ὁ, *steaming*, Sor.2.39 (pl.).

περιαυγάζω, *beam round about, illuminate*, Ph.1.364, Hld.8.9.

περιαυγασμα, ατος, τό, *encircling gleam*, ibid.

περιαυγασμός, ὁ, *halo, splendour*, Dam.*Pr*.81.

περιαυγεια, ἡ, *illumination*, Aristeas77, Sor.1.85.

περιαυγέομαι, Pass., *to be surrounded with light*, Str.16.4.6 (v.l. ὑπερ-), Longin.17.2.

περιαυγή, ἡ, = περιαύγεια Plu.2.936b (pl.).

περιαυγής, ές, *beaming round about*, τὸ π. τῶν ἀκτίνων Ph.1.570: Sup., -έστατον φέγγος ἀρετῆς ib. 443; ἔποψις Metop.ap.Stob.3.1.115.

περιαυγος, ον, *shining round*, c. gen., Arist.*Mu*.395^{b}1.

περιαυθᾱδίζομαι, *to be exceeding wilful*, Hsch.

περιαύλισμα, ατος, τό, *enclosure*, Agath.4.14 (pl.), 19.

περιαυλον, τό, *courtyard*, *enclosure*, Keil-Premerstein *Zweiter Bericht*No.87 (ii A.D.), *Supp.Epigr*.2.481 (Scythia, iii A.D.), also **περίαυλος**, ὁ, *EM*361.39.

περιαυτίζομαι, Med., (αὐτός) *to be busy about oneself, brag*, Hsch., Phot., Suid.

2. *speak much on one subject*, Hsch., Phot., Suid.

περιαυτολογέω, *speak about oneself, brag*, Phld.*Hom*.p.60 O., S.E.*P*.1.62, Iamb.*Myst*.2.10, Eust.100.37.

περιαυτολογία, ἡ, *speaking about oneself, bragging*, Plu.2.41b, al., Alex.*Rh*.p.4 S.

περιαυτολογικός, ή, όν, *boastful*, στομφασμός Eust.897.2. Adv. -κῶς Id.1866.28.

περιαυχένιος, ον, (αὐχήν) *put round the neck*, στρεπτός Hdt.3.20; κόσμος Ph.2.62, Alciphr.3.3; δεσμοί Agath.4.1.

II. Subst. περιαυχένιον, τό, *necklace, collar*, App.*Mith*.85, Aristaenet.1.19, Hld.7.27.

περίᾰχε, Ep. for περιίαχε, Hes.*Th*.678, Q.S.3.601, 11.382; v. περί G.

περιᾰχῠρίζω, *free from husks*, Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.7.21.

περιβάδην [ᾰ], Adv. *astride*, of a rider, Plu.*Art*.14; opp. κατὰ πλευράν, Ach.Tat.1.1.

II. *with crossed legs*, Sch.Poll.3.90.

περιβαίνω, fut. -βήσομαι: aor. περιέβην, Ep. περίβην (v. infr.):—*go round*, esp. of one defending a fallen comrade, *bestride* him, ἀλλὰ θέων περίβη καί οἱ σάκος ἀμφεκάλυψε Il.8.331, 13.420, cf. Plu.*Nic*.13; π. τὰ πίπτοντα σώματα D.S.17.25: c. gen., περιβῆναι ἀδελφειοῦ κταμένοιο Il.5.21; περὶ τρόπιος βεβαῶτα Od.5.130: and c. dat., Πατρόκλῳ περιβάς Il.17.80, cf. 313; ὡς δὲ κύων .. περὶ σκυλάκεσσι βεβῶσα Od.20.14, cf. Ar.*Eq*.1039.

2. *bestride*, as a rider does a horse, ἵππον Plu.*Pyrrh*.11, 2.213e; ἐς ἵππον Malch.p.394 D.; οἱ περιβεβηκότες *those mounted on* the elephants, D.S.17.88; of the male camel, Arist.*HA*540^{a}14; περὶ τὴν ψωλὴν π. Ar.*Lys*.979 (anap.).

II. of sound, *come round* one's ears, τινι S.*Ant*.1209.

III. Aeol., *pass by* or *beyond*, in Pass., περβέβαται χρόνος Alc.*Oxy*.1788 *Fr*.15 ii 17 (p.38 Lobel).

περιβάλλω, fut. -βᾰλῶ: aor. περιέβᾰλον (περέβαλον is prob. cj. for περεβάλοντο in A.*Ag*.1147):—*throw round, about*, or *over, put on* or *over*, c. acc. rei, φίλας περὶ χεῖρε βαλόντε Od.11.211; περὶ πτερὰ πυκνὰ βαλόντες Il.11.454; περὶ δ' ἄντυγα βάλλε φαεινήν 18.479; π. χέρας Ar.*Th*.914, E.*Or*.1044: freq. c. dat., χέρας π. τινί Id.*Ph*.1459, etc.; περὶ δ' ὠλένας δέρᾳ .. βάλοιμι ib. 165 (lyr.); π. τινὶ δεσμά, βρόχους, A.*Pr*.52, E.*Ba*.619; Τροίᾳ ζευκτήριον A.*Ag*.529; κρατὶ π. σκότον E.*HF*1159; π. τινὰ χαλκεύματι *put* him *round* the sword, i.e. stab him, A.*Ch*.576; also περὶ τὰ στέρνα θώρηκας π. Hdt.1.215, cf. 5.85; αἱμασιὴν π. κατὰ τὸν κύκλον Id.7.60; περὶ ἕρμα π. ναῦν *wreck* it *on* .., Th.7.25:—Med., *throw round* or *over oneself, put on*, c. acc. rei, περιβαλλόμενοι τεύχεα *putting on their* arms, Od.22.148; περὶ δὲ ζώνην βάλετ' ἰξυῖ 5.231; ξίφος περὶ στιβαροῖς βάλετ' ὤμοις 14.528; εἷμα, φᾶρος περιβάλλεσθαι, Hdt.1.152, 9.109; φάρεα καὶ πλοκάμους E.*IT*1150 (lyr.); κόσμον σώμασιν Id.*HF*334; κύκλον ὅσον περιβάλλεται αἰθήρ Hermesian.7.87; freq. of defences, τεῖχος καὶ σωτηρίην περιβαλέσθαι τοῖς τε χρήμασι καὶ τοῖς σώμασιν Democr.280; also ὅταν περιβάλωνται χειρισμοῦς παραλλάττοντας Phld.*Rh*.1.8 S.; π. ἕρκος ἔρυμα τῶν νεῶν Hdt.9.96; τείχεα Id.1.141, cf. 6.46, Th.1.8; ταῖς πόλεσιν ἐρύματα περιβάλλονται X.*Mem*.2.1.14; Πελοποννήσῳ π. ἕν τεῖξος Arist.*Pol*.1276^{a}27; λιμένι τεῖχος, χάρακα τῇ παρεμβολῇ, Plb.4.65.11, 5.20.5; also περὶ τὴν Πελοπόννησον τεῖχος π. Lys.2.45: c. dupl. acc., τεῖχος περιβαλέσθαι πόλιν *build* a wall *round* it, Hdt.1.163: in pf. Pass., *have* a thing *put round one*, Pl.*Smp*.216d; τὸ τεῖχος περιβεβλημένος *having* his wall *around* him, *encompassed by* it, Id.*Tht*.174e, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1331^{a}8.

2. metaph., *put round* or *upon* a person, i.e. *invest* him *with* it, π. τινὶ ἀγαθόν (i.e. βασιληΐην), τυραννίδα, Hdt.1.129, E.*Ion*829; π. σωτηρίαν [τισί] Id.*HF*304; ὕδασι δουλείαν Id.*Ph*.189 (lyr.); οἶκτον Id.*IA*934; τινὶ π. ἀνανδρίαν, i.e. make him faint-hearted, Id.*Or*.1031; π. τὴν αἰτίαν τῷ ἰατρῷ *impute* blame to .., Pall.*in Hp*.12.283 C.:—Pass., c. acc., *to be involved in*, μεγίστην ζημίαν τὸ ταμεῖον περιβληθήσεται *SIG*888.87 (Scaptopara, iii A.D.).

II. reversely c. dat. rei, *surround, encompass with* .., περιβαλεῖν πλῆθος τῶν ἰχθύων (sc. τῷ ἀμφιβλήστρῳ) Hdt.1.141; βρόχῳ π. τὸν αὐχένα Id.4.60 (tm.); [Βόσπορον] πέδαις π. A.*Pers*.748; π. τινὰ ὑφάσματι E.*Or*.25; δοραῖσι σῶμα Id.*Cyc*.330; π. τινὰ χερσί embrace, Id.*Or*.372:—Med., *surround* or *enclose for one's advantage* or *defence*, τὴν νῆσον π. τείχει Pl.*Criti*.116a; χωρίον X.*Cyr*.6.3.30; π. θύννους *net* them, Arist.*HA*537^{a}20, cf. 533^{b}25, pass., ξύλον σιδήρῳ περιβεβλημένον *bound round*, App.*BC*5.118.

2. metaph., π. τινὰ κακῷ, συμφοραῖς, *involve* one in evil or calamity, E.*Or*.906, Antipho 3.2.12; ἀνηκέστοις πόλιν συμφοραῖς And.1.142, cf. Lys.4.20; ὀνείδει D.22.35; π. τινὰ φυγῇ, i.e. banish him, Plu.2.775c; τινὰ κλοπῆς καταδίκῃ Id.Arist.4:—Pass., [συμφοραῖς] Phld.*Piet*.35^{b}.

III. c. acc. only, *encompass, surround*, περιβάλλει με σκότος, νέφος, E.*Ph*.1453, *HF*1140; π. ἀλλήλους *embrace* each other, X.*An*.4.7.25, cf. Men.*Pk*.36, 111; also, *clothe*, τινα Ev.Matt.25.36; τὸ περιβεβλημένον *the space enclosed, enclosure*, Hdt.2.91; cf. περίβολος 11.2:—Med., ἤλαυνον περιβλόμενοι [τὰ ὑποζύγια] *surrounding* them, Id.9.39, cf. X.*Cyr*.1.4.17.

2. *fetch a compass round, double*, ἵπποι περὶ τέρμα βαλοῦσαι Il.23.462; esp. of ships, *round* a cape, π. τὸν Ἄθων Hdt.6.44; Σούνιον Th.8.95: abs., of a hare, *double*, X.*Cyn*.5.29, 6.18.

3. *amplify, expand*, λόγον Hermog.*Id*.1.4, cf. 11: abs., ib. 3, al.

IV. Med., *bring into one's power, compass*, ἰδίῃ π. ἑωυτῷ κέρδεα Hdt.3.71; πολλὰ [χρήματα] Id.8.8, cf. 7.190; σωφροσύνης δόξαν π. X.*Mem*.4.2.6; τὰ λοιπὰ τῶν πραγμάτων περιβαλλόμενος D.18.231; πλῆθος λείας Plb.1.29.7, cf. 3.69.7: plpf., *to have come into possession of* .., πόλιν Hdt.6.24; pf. part. δυναστείας Isoc.4.184.

2. *appropriate mentally, comprehend*, περιβάλλεσθαι τῇ διανοίᾳ τὰς πράξεις Id.5.118; πολλὰ περιβεβλῆσθαι πράγματα *to have aimed at learning* many things, Men.683; logically, ξύμπαντα τὰ οἰκεῖα .. γένους τινὸς οὐσίᾳ π. *embrace*, Pl.*Plt*.285b.

3. *use circumlocution*, κομψῶς κύκλῳ π. Id.*Smp*.222c, cf. *Phdr*.272d.

V. *throw beyond, beat in throwing*: hence generally, *excel, surpass*, μνηστῆρας δώροισι Od.15.17; π. ἀρετῇ *to be superior* in .., Il.23.276.

VI. π. τὸ λουτρόν *take* a bath, Cass.*Pr*.5; π. πρὸς λουτρόν ibid.

περιβᾱρίδες, αἱ (βᾶρις) a sort of *women's shoes*, Ar.*Lys*.45, Theopomp.Com.52, Cephisod.4:—also **περίβᾱρα,** τά, Poll.7.94, Hsch., Phot.

περίβᾰρυς, υ, gen. εος, *exceeding grievous*, A.*Eu*.161 (lyr.).

περίβᾰσις, εως, ἡ, (περιβαίνω) *going round, circuit GDI*5075.72 (Crete); οὐρανοῦ ταχύτητα τὴν περὶ ταῦτα π. *Corp.Herm*.5.5 codd.; ἐσχίσθω ὁ ἱμὰς τὴν ἀμφὶ τὸ οὖς περίβασιν let the bandage be slit *so as to go round* the ear, Hp.*Art*.33, cf. Gal.18(1).754.

περιβασώ, οῦς, ἡ, (περιβαίνω) obsc. name of Aphrodite in Argos, Hsch., prob. in Clem.Al.*Protr*.2.39.2.

περιβεβλημένως Adv., pf. part. Pass., metaph. in Rhet. *diffusely*. Hermog.*Id*.1.10, 11; cf. περιβολή 111.3.

περιβῐάζομαι, *use great force*, Aesop.103; c. acc., *do violence to*, τὴν φύσιν Gal.17(2).177.

περιβῐβάζω, *put astride, mount* a rider on a horse, Plu.*Crass*.31.

περιβιβρώσκω, *gnaw all round*, pf. -βέβωκα Diph.34; π. πλεκτάνας Plu.2.1059e:—Pass., of leaves, Dsc.2.133; περιβεβρωμένους τυρούς D.S.2.4; *to be correeded* by ulcers, Dsc.1.71, 2.74, Gal.12.875.

περιβῐιόω, *survive*, aor. inf. -βιῶναι Plu.*Cor*.11: fut. inf. -βιώσεσθαι Id.*Ant*.53; τὴν παροῦσαν ἡμέραν -βεβιωκότες LXX3Ma.5.18.

II. trans., in fut., *keep alive*, v.l. in ib. Ex.22.18(17) cod. A.

περιβλαστάνω, *grow round about*, Plu.2.829b.

περιβλεπτικός, ή, όν, *circumspect*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.166 **-βλεπτος,** ον, *looked at from all sides, admired of all observers*, βίος E.*Andr*.89; ταῶς Antiph.175.5; ἵππος X.*Eq*.101 (Comp.); π. τὴν φύσιν τινὸς ποιεῖν Isoc.10.17; mostly of persons, π. βροτοῖς E.*HF*508, cf. Epicur.*Sent*.7, LXXPr.31.23, etc.; πάντων .. ότατοι X.*HG*7.1.30; διὰ ταῦτα π. εἶναι ἐν Ἕλλησι καὶ ἐν βαρβάροις Id.*Smp*.8.38, etc.; π. παρά τισι Carneisc.*Herc*.1027.12, D.S.13.92; π. ἐπ' ἀρετῇ Isoc.8.141, cf. 16.48; ὑπὸ πάντων ἐπὶ κακίᾳ Id.6.95; π. τὸ σῶμα Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. Ἀρσάκης (Sup.), Philostr.*VA*1.7; freq. as a title of honour, = Lat. *spectabilis*, ranking between *illustris* and *clarissimus*, *POxy*.3481.3 (A.D. 442), *SEG*32.1554 (early vi A.D.), *Cod.Just*.1.4.22 pr., *POxy*.1038.11 (vi A.D.), etc. Adv. -τως, ἀγωνίσασθαι D.S.18.30.

περιβλεπτότης, ητος, ἡ, *celebrity*, as a title, *BGU*547.3 (Byz.), *Gloss*. **-βλέπω,** *look round about, gaze around*, περιβλέψας ἔφη Ar.*Ec*.403; πρὸς τοὺς παρόντας Pl.*Erx*.395c; μηδαμοῖ X.*Lac*.3.4; πάντῃ Luc.*Sacr*.9, etc.:—Med., *look about one*, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.37, Arr.*Epict*.3.14.3; περιεβλέποντο ζητοῦντες .. D.S.16.32.

II. trans., *look round at*, πάσας X.*Cyr*.5.1.4:—Med., ἀλλότρια ἡγεμονικὰ π. M.Ant.7.55, cf. Ev.Marc.3.5.

2. *seek after, covet for oneself*, ἀρχήν App.*BC*3.7.

3. *look about for*, τινα Luc.*Vit.Auct*.12; τόπον εὐφυῆ Plb.5.20.5:—Med., Id.9.17.6, LXXTo.11.5.

4. *admire, respect*, τοὔνδικον π. S.*OC*996 (unless in signf. 11.3):—Pass., περιβλέπεσθαι τίμιον E.*Ph*.551, cf. Philostr.*Her*.15.

5. Med., *look up, consult*, βίβλους Zos.Alch.p.138 B.

περιβλεψις, εως, ἡ, *looking* or *gazing about*, Hp.*Epid*.7.11 (pl.); ὀμμάτων -βλέψεις Arist.*Phgn*.808[a]16.

2. *close examination*, Plu.*Alex*.23.

II. *admiration*, Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.81: pl., Phld.*Oec*.p.66 J.

περίβλημα, ατος, τό, *garment*, Arist.*Pr*.870[a]27, LXXNu.31.20, Democr.Eph.1; as name of a particular garment, *PCair.Zen*.92.2 (iii B.C.); = Lat. *palla*, *Gloss*.; τὰ ἐν Διονύσου π. actors' *robes*, Max.Tyr.7.10; π. σαρκῶν Ph.1.281; of a membrane, Gal.*UP*7.3.

II. = περίβολος II. 2, Ph.2.148; *enceinte, fortification*, Pl.*Plt*.288b.

περίβλήμαια, τά, festival at Lyttus, ἐν τοῖς Περιβλημα[ίοις] *Inscr.Cret*.1. xix 1.21 (Malla, *c*.221 B.C.).

περίβλησις, εως, ἡ, *putting round, enwrapping*, Sor.*Fasc*.18.

περίβλητέον, *one must put round*, τινί τι Muson.*Fr*.14p.73 Il., Antyll.ap.Orib.7.9.2, Sor.2.10.

2. *one must surround*, τι θριγκῷ *Gp*.10.1.1.

περίβλητικός, ή, όν, *fit for amplifying*, σχῆμα Hermog.*Id*.1.9, Eust.1968.23. Adv. -κῶς Id.1949.17.

περίβληχρος, ον, *very weak*: neut. as Adv., *even to faintness*, π. βαρύθοντες A.R.4.621.

περιβλύζω and **περιβλύω**, *boil* or *bubble all round*, κύματα περιβλύει σπιλάδεσσι A.R.4.788; περὶ δ' ἔβλυσεν αἷμα βοείῃ Q.S.10.150; γῆ .. νάμασι περιβλύζουσα *gushing* with streams, Arist.*Mu*.397[a]25.

2. c. acc., *cause to gush around*, λίμνην αὐτῷ περιβλύσαι νέκταρος Philostr.*VA*3.25.

περιβοάω, *defame*, Poll.8.154, Phalar.*Ep*.135.1, 142.3.

περιβοησία, ἡ, *scandal*, Ptol.*Tetr*.170, Vett.Val.40.30 (pl.) al., Artem.2.30 (pl.).

περιβοησις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., in pl., Vett.Val.230.34, Artem.1.51.

περιβοητος, ον, Dor. **-ᾱτος,** poet. **περίβωτος** (q.v.), *noised abroad, much talked of, famous*, π. τινὰ ποιεῖν D.34.29, cf. *Com.Adesp*.120; π. ξένοι Men.*Pk*.281; π. λαβρώνιος Hipparch.Com.3.; π. στιχίδια Plu.*Per*.30; π. καφ' ὅλην τὴν οἰκουμένην ἱερόν LXX2Ma.2.22; ὁ στόλος .. π. ἐγένετο Th.6.31, cf. D.40.11; μέγα καὶ π. ἔργον Men.402.3.

2. in bad sense, *notorious, scandalous*, ἵνα μὴ π. εἴην Lys.3.30; π. ἐργαστήριον Antiph.25; ταύτης τῆς .. αἰσχρᾶς καὶ περιβοήτου συστάσεως D.18.297, cf. Din.2.15. Adv. -τως *notoriously*, Aeschin.1.113, D.17.5.

3. [Ἄρης] περιβόατος ἀντιάζων meeting me *amid shouts and cries*, S.*OT*192 (lyr.); περιβοήτους ἀπεργάζεται makes them *utter frantic cries*, Pl.*Phlb*.45e.

περιβοθρόομαι, Pass., *have a trench dug round*, Thphr.*CP*5.13.1.

περιβολάδιον, τό, Dim. of sq., *wrapper*, *BGU*1848.13 (i B.C.), *POxy*.921.2 (iii A.D.). **-αιον,** τό, (περιβάλλω) *that which is thrown round, covering*, θανάτου περιβόλαια corpse-*clothes*, E.*HF*549; σαρκὸς π. ἡβῶντα youthful *incasements* of flesh, i.e. youth, manhood, ib. 1269, cf. *PStrassb*.91.9 (i B.C.); freq. in LXX, De.22.12, al. (metaph., π. χαλκοῦν ἡ ἰσχύς σου Je.15.12); woman's *headgear*, 1Ep.Cor.11.15; *covering* for the feet, Plu.*Arat*.43; *chariot-cover*, Id.Alex.67; *bedcover*, Gal.18(1).103; *padding*, περιβόλαια σπληνῶν ib. (2).381; *dressing-gown, warm wrap*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.18.13, Archig.ap.Gal.13.264.

II. = περίβολος II. 2, *CIG*4590 (Palestine).

περιβολαιος, ον, *encircling*, Hsch. s.v. κόρυθα περίδρομον.

περιβολή, ἡ, *covering, garment*, Pl.*Plt*.280b; *dress*, Phld.*Vit*.p.36 J., Arr.*Epict*.3.1.1, Luc.*Herm*.19; π. ἱματίων LXXSi.11.4; *turn* of a bandage, Hp.*Fract*.14 (pl.): in various senses acc. to context, χειρῶν περιβολαί *embraces*, E.*IT*903 (περιβολαί alone, X.*Cyn*.7.3, Plu.*Rom*.8); περιβολαὶ χθονός, i.e. the *grave*, E.*Tr*.389; ἐς σκοτεινὰς π. μεθῶ ξίφος *scabbard*, Id.*Ph*.276; ἄτοιχοι π. σκηνωμάτων tents, Id.Ion.1133; π. σφραγισμάτων the sealed *coverings*, Id.*Hipp*.864; π. τοῖς σώμασι, of clothes and houses, Diog.Oen.10; σαρκῶν π. *putting on* of flesh, Aret.*SD*2.6: abs., of *walls rounds* a town, ἑπτάπυργοι π. E.*Ph*.1078; αἱ ἔκτοσθεν π. Luc.*Anach*.20; ἐνιαυσία π. χλαμύδος annual *investiture*, Phld.*Vit*.p.27 J.

2. *circumnavigation*, περιβολαὶ τῆς Πελοποννήσου Luc.*Ner*.1.

II. *space enclosed, compass*, οἰκίης μεγάλης π. a house of large *compass*, Hdt.4.79; *precinct*, Jul.*Or*.7.239c.

b. *extent, degree*, π. νοσήματος Hp.*Epid*.1.9.

2. *circumference, circuit*, χωρίου .. γωνιώδη π. ἔχοντος Th.8.104; μείζω τὴν π. ποιεῖσθαι X.*Cyr*.6.3.30; κύκλον τινὰ καὶ π. ἔχουσα ὁδός Plu.*Luc*.21.

III. metaph.,

1. *compassing, endeavouring after*, τῆς ἀρχῆς π. X.*HG*7.1.40, cf. Afric.*Cest*.p.18 V.

2. ἡ π. παντὸς τοῦ λόγου the *compass* of the whole matter, *scope*, Isoc.5.16, cf. 12.244, J.*AJ Prooem*.2; ἡ καθόλου π. τῶν πραγμάτων Plb.16.20.9.

3. Rhet., *expansion, amplification*, Hermog.*Inv*.1.5, al.; ἡ π. τῶν λόγων Philostr.*VS*1.6; σοφιστικὴ π. ib. 1.19.1; *prolixity*, Porph.*Plot*.21, Longin.ap.eund.20.

περιβολῐβόω, *case in lead*, *IG*12(1).694 (Rhodes).

περιβόλιον, τό, = sq. II. 2, of a temple, *UPZ*119.15 (ii B.C.), prob. in *Arch.Pap*.2.433 (i A.D.).

περίβολος, ον, (περιβάλλω) *compassing, encircling*, στέφεα E.*IA*1477 (lyr.); κάνναι Pherecr.63.

II. as Subst. περίβολος, ὁ, = περιβολή, ἐχίδνης περίβολοι *spires* or *coils* of a serpent, E.*Ion*993: in pl., π. λάϊνοι, of a tomb, Id.*Tr*.1141: sg., *enclosing wall*, Hdt.1.181; of a town *wall*, Th.1.89; ἐν οἰκείῳ π. in *a cage* of his own, Pl.*Tht*.197c; of the body as *the case* of the soul, Id.*Cra*.400c; περίβολοι οἰκήσεων Id.*R*.548a; *wall* of the heart, Hp.*Cord*.4.

b. περίβολον, τό, *surrounding wall*, Bernand *Akôris*2, id. *Les portes* 33 (sp. -βωλον) (both i A.D.).

2. *area enclosed, enclosure*, π. νεωρίων E.*Hel*.1530; ὁ τῆς πόλεως π. Pl.*Lg*.759a; ἀμπελώνων *PGrenf*.2.28.13 (ii B.C.); of a temple, *precinct*, π. ἱεροῦ LXXSi.50.2, cf. 2Ma.6.4, 4Ma.4.11, J.*AJ*15.11.5, Porph.*Abst*.2.54; ὁ τῶν Ὡρῶν π. *BMus.Inscr*.1044 (Attaleia): metaph., πρόθυρα καὶ περιβόλους καὶ αὐλὰς τῇ ἀρχῇ περιέθηκεν Plu.*Sol*.32.

III. neut., περίβολα πυρὶ φλεγόμενα fire-*balls*, Tim.*Pers*.27.

περιβομβέω, *buzz, hum round*, Luc.*Lex*.16, *Im*.13, Alciphr.2.4; ποιητοῦ όγος π. ἀκοάς Max.Tyr.23.4:—Pass., π. δεινοῖς, τῷ θορύβῳ καὶ τῇ βοῇ πάντοθεν, Agath.1.17, 3.18.

περιβόρειος, ον, *northern*, Tz.*H*.8.757.

περιβόσκομαι, of beasts, fishes, etc., *feed on all round*, Nic.*Al*.391, Th.6 i 1, Luc.*Asin*.17; of tribes, π. ἔθνεα γαῖαν D.P.383: metaph., οὐδέ ποτε χθιζὸν περιβόσκεται ἄνθρακα τέφρη Call.*Ap*.84.

περίβουνος, ον, *surrounded by hills*, χώρα Plu.*Phil*.14.

περιβρᾰχῑόνιος, ον, *round* or *on the arm*, φόρημα Plu.*Dem*.30: Subst. περιβραχιόνιον, τό, *armlet*, X.*Cyr*.6.4.2, D.H.10.37.

περιβρᾰχῑ́ων, ονος, ὁ, *armlet*, *Inscr.Délos*1421 *Bb* ii 10 (ii B.C.).

περιβρέμω, *roar* or *bellow round about*, περὶ δὲ βρέμει ἄχω Alc.130.33 L.-P. περὶ στυφελῇ β. ἀκτῇ A.R.2.323, cf. Orph.*A*.689:—Med., c. dat., D.P.132, Opp.*C*.2.67.

περιβρίθω [ῑ], intr., *to be exceeding heavy, droop*, Nic.*Al*.180, *Th*.851; *bear a heavy crop*, Arat.1049; πετάλοισι *with* leaves, Nic.*Al*.143.

περιβρομέω, = περιβρέμω, Ep. impf. περιβρομέεσκον ἀκουαί A.R.4.17: c. acc., *buzz about*, λείρια περιβρομέουσι μέλισσαι Id.1.879.

περιβροντάομαι, *resound with thunder*, ὁ κόσμος ἐν κύκλῳ περιεβροντᾶτο *Erotic.Fragm.Papyr*.p.20 Lavagnini.

περιβροχή, ἡ, *moistening round about*, Gal.18(1).571.4 (unless ἐπιβρ- is read).

περιβρῠής, ές, *very luxuriant*, Nic.*Th*.531, 841.

περιβρύχιος [ῠ], ον, *engulfing*, οἴδματα S.*Ant*.336 (lyr).

περίβρωσις, εως, ἡ, *ulceration*, Dsc.5.5 (pl.).

περίβρωτος, ον, *ulcerated*, Aret.*SD*2.9.

περιβυρσόομαι, Pass., *to be covered with hides all round*, Ath.Mech.25.1.

περιβύω, *stop up round about*, in Pass., ὡς ἅπασαν τὴν στεφάνην περιβεβύσθαι Agath.5.7, cf. Hsch.

II. *stuff in all round*, τί τινι Luc.*Gall*.11.

περιβώμιος, ον, *round the altar*, Suid. s.v. ἔλεγος: Subst., τὰ π. *images placed about the altar*, LXX2Ch.34.3:—but **περιβωμόῳ** (sic), *space round a* βωμός, *Rev.Hist.Rel*.97.275; περιβώμιο, οἱ, functionaries attached to Asiatic cults, *IG*12(3).1126 (Melos): hence *Peribomius*, name of an Archigallus, Juv.2.16, cf. Sch.ad loc.

περιβωμίς, ίδος, ἡ, pecul. fem., = foreg., τιμή *Milet*7.64 (Didyma, ii/iii A.D.).

περιβώμισμός, ὁ, *altar-precinct*, ibid.

περίβωτος, ον, poet. for περιβόητος, *APl*.49 (Apollonid.), *IG*3.716, 7.94 (Megara), 14.1942.3 (Rome), Afric.*Cest*.30.

περιγᾰνόω, *polish all round*, Cass.*Pr*.62.

περιγεγονότως, Adv., (περιγίγνομαι) *successfully*, Phlp.*in Cat*.135.6, prob. in Choerob.*in Theod*.1.305 H.

2. = ἐκ περιουσίας, i.e. *superfluously*, Simp.*in Ph*.1023.16.

περιγεγραμμένως, Adv., (περιγράφω I. 2) *definitely, explicity*, Sch.Ar.*Pax*418.

περιγέγωνα, *shout round about*, τὸ περιγεγωνός *sonorousness*, restd. for -γεγονός by Casaubon in D.L.5.65.

περίγειος, ον, *surrounding the earth*, φῶς, opp. αἰθέριος, *Stoic*.1.28; τὰ π. Cleanth.ib. 111; π. χῶρος Ph.1.196; κόσμος Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.47.

2. *of the earth*, opp. ἀέριος etc., θεοί *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).252.

II. Astron., *near the earth*, σελήνη Vett.Val.55.23, etc.: Comp., Ptol.*Alm*.9.1: Sup., ib. 3.3; τὸ π. (sc. σημεῖον) *perigee*, ibid.; π. ἐναντίωσις Phlp.*in Cat*.80.9.

περιγειότης, ητος, ἡ, *proximity to the earth*, Ptol.*Tetr*.17.

περιγελάω, *deride*, τινα A.D.*Synt*.284.21.

2. *smile all around* (expl. of γέλασσε δὲ πᾶσα περὶ χθών), ib. 311.27, cf. Phot. s.v. περιεκόκκασα.

περιγενητικός, ή, όν, *superior to, victorious over*, εἱμαρμένη π. ἁπάντων Plu.2.1055e.

περιγηθής, ές, *very joyful*, Emp.27.4, A.R.3.814, 4.888.

περιγηράσκω, *grow old in succession*, J.*BJ*3.10.8.

περιγίγνομαι, Ion. and later **-γίνομαι** [γῑ], fut. -γενήσομαι Th.4.27, etc.: aor. -εγενόμην Hdt.1.122, etc.: pf. -γέγονα ib. 82, etc.; -γεγένημαι Th.1.69, etc.:—*to be superior to* others, *prevail over, over-come*: Constr. in full, c. gen; pers. et dat. rei, μήτι δ' ἡνίοχος περιγίγνεται ἡνιόχοιο Il.23.318; ὅσσον περιγιγνόμεθ' ἄλλων πύξ τε παλαισμοσύνῃ τε Od.8.102, cf. 252; πολυτροπιήῃ τινὸς π. Hdt.2.121.ε΄, cf. Th.1.55, Pl.*Ap*.22c; τάχει τοσοῦτον π. τινός X.*Cyr*.3.1.19; τῶν χρημάτων τῶν ἐν Δελφοῖς π. ταῖς ἐκ τῶν ἰδίων δαπάναις Isoc.5.54: c. acc. rei, ὅσα .. περιγένοιντο ἐμοῦ D.18.236; τὰ Ὀλύμπια π. Plu.2.242b: c. gen. pers. only, Hdt.1.207, Ar.*V*.604; π. καὶ πλεονεκτεῖν τῶν ἐχθρῶν Pl.*R*.362b, etc.: c. acc. pers. (in an anacoluthon), κατὰ τὸ ἰσχυρὸν Ἕλληνας ὁμοφρονέοντας χαλεπὰ εἶναι π. Hdt.9.2: abs., *to be superior, prevail*, Id.1.214, Th.4.27, etc.; π. τῇ συμβολῇ, τῷ πλῷ, Hdt.6.109, Th.8.104; π. πρός τινας, πρὸς τὰ ἀντιτεταγμένα, Id.1.69, 5.111.

2. of things, ἤν τι περιγίγνηται αὐτοῖς τοῦ πολέμου if they *gain any advantage* in the war, Id.6.8; π. ὑμῖν πλῆθος νεῶν you *have a superiority in* number of ships, Id.2.87; π. ἡμῖν μὴ προκάμνειν we *have the advantage* in not .., ib. 39.

II. *live over, survive, escape*, Hdt.1.82, 122, Th.4.27, etc.; οἱ περιγενόμενοι the *survivors*, Hdt.5.64, etc.: c. gen. rei, περιεγένετο τούτου τοῦ πάθεος *he survived, escaped from* this disaster, ib. 46; τῆς δίκης π. Pl.*Lg*.905a; ἐκ τῶν μεγίστων π. Th.2.49.

2. of things, *remain over and above*, opp. ἐπιλείπειν, Ar.*Pl*.554, cf. Lys.30.20; περιγενόμενον ἐκ τοῦ προτέρου ἐνιαυτοῦ *IG*1.352.10; τάλαντα ἃ περιεγένοντο τῶν φόρων *which remained from* the tribute, the *surplus*, X.*HG*2.3.8; τὸ περιγιγνόμενον τῶν πόρων ἀργύριον Isoc.8.82, cf. Pl.*Lg*.742b, *PRev.Laws*19.8 (iii B.C.), etc.; τὰ περιγινόμενα the *revenues*, Arr.*An*.7.17.4, τὰ περιγενόμενα surplus; see *PMich*.VI 385.42 n.

3. of things, *to be left over*: hence, *to be a result* or *consequence*, ἐκ τῶν μεγίστων κινδύνων καὶ πόλει καὶ ἰδιώτῃ μέγισται τιμαὶ π. Th.1.144; ἀμαχητὶ π. τινί τι Id.4.73; ἡ ἠθικὴ ἐξ ἔθους π. Arist.*EN*1103[a]17; τί αὐτῷ περιγέγονεν ἐκ τῆς φιλοσοφίας; D.L.2.68; περιεγένετο ὥστε καλῶς ἔχειν X.*An*.5.8.26; τούτου μόνου περιγίγνεσθαι μέλλοντος, παθεῖν τι κακόν D.3.12; ἐκ τούτων περιγίγνεταί τι *the upshot* of the matter *is* .., Id.8.53; τοῖς μὲν .. πεισθεῖσιν ἡ σωτηρία περιεγένετο to those who complied safety *was the result*, Id.18.80; περίεστι δέ μοι τοιαῦτα οἷα τοῖς κακόν τι νοοῦσιν ὑμῖν περιγένοιτο that is what I have got by the business, and I hope that your enemies *may get* the like, Id.Ep.3.36; ἀηδὴς δόξα τῇ πόλει παρὰ τοῖς πολλοῖς π. Id.*Prooem*.23; ἡ ἐκ τῆς πραγματικῆς ἱστορίας περιγινομένη ἐμπειρία Plb.1.35.9.

περιγλᾰγής, ές, (γλάγος) *full of milk*, Il.16.642.

περιγληνάομαι, (γλήνη) *turn round the eyeballs, glare around*, περιγληνώμενος ὄσσοις, of a lion, Theoc.25.241.

περιγληνής, ές, *having eyes all round*, τροχαλόν, i.e. the Milky Way, Arat.476.

περίγλισχρος, ον, *very sticky*, Hp.*Aph*.4.53, Epid.4.46.

περίγλῠκυς, εια, υ, *very sweet*: Sup. -κιστος Ael.*NA*15.7.

περιγλυπτέον, *one must cut away*, Philum.*Ven*.2.6.

περιγλῠφή, ἡ, *peeling*, Antyll.ap.Orib.50.3.6, Paul.Aeg.6.54.

περιγλῠφον, τό, *carved figure*, LXX3Ki.6.29.

περιγλύφω [ῠ], *peel*, ᾠά Aristid.*Or*.47(23).45 (Pass.).

2. *trim*, of papyrus, Heliod.ap.Orib.50.9.11 (Pass.).

3. *hollow out*, ῥοιάν Orib.*Fr*.54.

4. *excise*, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.44.

περιγλυψις, εως, ἡ, *excision*, Philum.*Ven*.22.4.

περίγλωσσος, ον, *ready of tongue, eloquent*, Pi.*P*.1.42.

περιγλωττίς, ίδος, ἡ, *covering of the tongue*, Ath.1.6c.

περιγλώχῑν, ῖνος, ὁ, ἡ, v.l. for πυρι-, Opp.*C*.2.166.

περίγναμπτος, η, ον, *curved*, prob. in Q.S.1.149.

περιγνάμπτω, *double* a headland. Μάλειαν Od.9.80; ἄκρην A.R.2.364.

2. intr., *curve*, ὀρθαὶ ἑκάτερθε π. κεραῖαι Arat.790.

3. *bend*, στάχυν Nonn.*D*.41.225: metaph., φρένα π. κεστῷ ib. 8.174.

περιγογγύζω, *murmur round about*, ἅσσ' ἂν π. πολῖται Phoc.6.

περιγομφάομαι, Pass., *to be pierced by nails*, f.l. for περιοφθείς in Lib.*Or*.56.20.

περιγομφος, ον, *fitted with dowels*, φάτναι, προσαρμογαί, *Inscr.Délos*504 *A* 6, 9 (ii B.C.).

περιγονᾰτίς, ίδος, ἡ, in pl., *knee-caps*, Jul.*Or*.2.57c.

περίγρα, ἡ, *pair of compasses*, Eust.1960.18, Suid.

περίγραμμα, ατος, τό, *that which is written around* or *upon*, Aristaenet.1.10.

II. *enclosed space, ring*, Luc.*Anach*.38.

περίγραπτέον, *one must trace around*, κύκλῳ περὶ ἐμαυτὸν σκιαγραφίαν ἀρετῆς π. Pl.*R*.365c.

II. *one must cancel*, Ath.5.180b.

III. *one must set a limit to*, λόγον A.D.*Synt*.18.20.

περίγραπτος, ον, *circumscribed*, ἐκ περιγράπτου Th.7.49.

περίγρᾰφεύς, *circumscriptor*, *Gloss*.; διαθηκῶν π. will-*forger*, ib.

περίγρᾰφή, ἡ, *outline*, π. τις ἔξωθεν περιγεγραμμένη Pl.*Lg*.786c, cf. *Plt*.277c; διαρθρῶσαι τὰ καλῶς ἔχοντα τῇ π. Arist.*EN*1098[a]23; ταῖς π. διορίζεται πρότερον, ὕστερον δὲ λαμβάνει τὰ χρώματα Id.*GA*743[b]20; κύματος Gal.9.311; ἴδοι τις ἂν καὶ ἐπ' ἐσθῆτος καὶ ἐν τῇσιν ἄλλῃσι π. general *appearance*, Hp.*Decent*.2; ἡ τοῦ προσώπου π. Luc.*Im*.6; κατὰ περιγραφήν in *outline*, Iamb.*Myst*.1.9, cf. Thphr.*Fr*.69.

2. *circumference, circuit*, [ἡ Βαβυλὼν] ἔχει π. μᾶλλον ἔθνους ἢ πόλεως Arist.*Pol*.1276[a]28, cf. Plb.4.39.1, 9.26[A].3.

b. *surface*, Gal.6.504.

c. *section*, Id.19.644.

3. *that which is marked by an outline, impression*, π. ποδοῖν A.*Ch*.207.

4. Geom., *circumscribed figure*, Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.1.6.

II. *limit*, τῆς ἀπολαύσεως D.S.3.16; *termination*, τῶν κακῶν cj. in J.*AJ*16.11.6, cf. *BJ*1.19.4.

2. *individuality*, μία ψυχὴ κἂν φύσεσι διείργηται μυρίαις καὶ ἰδίαις π. M.Ant.12.30; κατὰ περιγραφήν in their *individual content*, S.E.*M*.8.161.

3. Rhet., *sentence* or *clause embracing* a thought, ἡ π. τῆς ἐννοίας Hermog.*Id*.1.3; αἱ π. τῶν διανοιῶν Luc.*Dem.Enc*.32; κῶλόν ἐστι νοήματός τινος π. Corn.*Rh*.9.395 H, *structure, framework of a sentence*, D.H.*Th*.26.

III. Gramm., *breaking off, conclusion*, prob. in A.D.*Conj*.251.24, 253.15, A.D.*Synt*.267.5.

IV. αἱ π. *descriptive passages*, Hermog.*Inv*.2.7.

V. in Law, *circumvention, fraud*, π. τοῦ ταμείου *on* the treasury, prob. for ἐπιγρ- in *PTeb*.288.8 (iii A.D.), cf. *Arch.Pap*.1.301 (iv A.D.), etc.; διατυπώσεως *Cod.Just*.1.2.24.1, cf. Just.*Nov*.7 *Praef*.

περίγρᾰφικός, ή, όν, *indicating a conclusion*, σύνδεσμοι prob. in A.D.*Conj*.253.18.

περίγράφιον [ᾰ], τό, and **-γρᾰφος,** ὁ, = Lat. *praeductal*, *Gloss*.

περίγράφω [ᾰ], *draw a line round*, περιγράφει τῇ μαχαίρῃ ἐς τὸ ἔδαφος τὸν ἥλιον Hdt.8.137; π. κύκλον *draw* a circle *round*, Id.7.60; π. ὅσον ἐναριστᾶν κύκλον Eup.250; ἡ ταῦτα τὰ πεδία περιγράφουσα γραμμή Plb.2.14.8: abs., *describe a circle*, Ar.*Pax*879.

b. Geom., *circumscribe*, περὶ κύκλον τρίγωνον Euc.4.3, 5, cf. Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.1.3, al.; τὸ περιγεγραμμένον σχῆματῷ τομεῖ ib. 40.

2. *define, determine, limit*, π. τοῦ ἔτους χρόνον X.*Mem*.1.4.12; π. ὅτι .. ἐγγύτατα τοῦ πράγματος Arist.*Rh*.1396b8; πὴν πολλὴν βρῶσιν Heraclid.Tar.ap.Ath.2.64e:—Med., Arist.*Metaph*.1064a2: Pass., περιεγέγραπτο, ὡς ἔοικε, .. μέχρι ὅσου ἡ νίκη ἐδέδοτο αὐτοῖς X.*HG*7.5.13; *to be bounded*, D.S.3.41; *to be circumscribed*, Ti.Locr.97e, Plot.6.4.7, Dam.*Pr*.113, etc.: Rhet., αἱ ἔννοιαι .. ἐφ' ἑαυτῶν περιγραφόμεναι, i.e. expressed in separate sentences. Hermog.*Id*.1.3.

3. *terminate, conclude*, τὴν βίβλον D.S.2.60, 3.74. etc.; τὰς ὑποθήκας Plu.2.14a; ἀγχόνῃ τὸ ζῆν Ath.9.388c:—Pass., *Placit*.3.8.2.

4. *bring to an end, cure* a disease, Archig.ap.Gal.8.90, Sor.2.16 (Pass.), Gal.13.860.

II. *draw in outline, trace* or *sketch, delineate*, τοὺς θεούς Phld.*Piet*.81:—Med., σκιὰν περιγράψασθαι *draw oneself* an outline, Poll.7.129:—Pass., περιγεγράφθω ταύτῃ Arist.*EN*1098a20; τὰ δυνατὰ -γραφῆναι Phld.*Ir*.p.62 W.; περιγεγραμμένους μῦς *well-marked* muscles, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.7.8.

III. *enclose* as it were *within brackets, cancel, annul* (cf. διαγράφω), Demonic.1.3, Plu.2.334c, *PSI*1.64.15 (Pass., i A.D.): τὸ φιλεῖν *AP*5.67 (Lucill. or Polemo Rex); τὸ πρὸς δόξαν ἢ τρυφὴν ἅπαν π. Epict.*Ench*.33; π. τινὰ ἐκ πολιτείας *exclude from* civic privileges, Aeschin.3.209; τινὰ τοῦ ζῆν Vett.Val.150.10:—Pass., Hld.10.20.

2. *reject as spurious*, Ath.5.180e; *remove* from a text, A.D.*Synt*.6.3, al.

IV. in Law, *defraud*, in Pass., *PAmh*.2.77.7 (ii A.D.), etc.; also, *circumvent*, διάταξιν Just.*Nov*.55 *Praef*.

περιγῡρεύω, (γῦρος) *make a trench round*, βωμόν *PMag.Par*.1.33, 37.

περιγῡρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *circumference*, Hsch. (pl.).

περιγώνιον, τό, carpenter's *set-square*, Aq.*Is*.44.13 (pl.).

περιδαίδᾰλος, ον, *all-variegated*, Opp.*C*.4.388.

περῐδάϊος [ᾱ] νομός, dub.sens. in Pi.*Pae*.4.51.

περιδαίω, in Pass., *to be exceedingly heated*, Opp.*H*.5.411: metaph., περιδαίομαι Ἐνδυμίωνι I *burn with love for* him, A.R.4.58, also act., *inflame with love*, A.R.4.869 (in tm.).

περίδακρυς, υ, *tearful*, gloss on ἀμφιδάκρυτος, Sch.E.*Ph*.330.

περιδάμναμαι, *subdue utterly*, Q.S.1.165, 3.21, al.

περιδᾰπᾰνάομαι, *to be wasted away all round*, Philum.ap.Aët.5.127.

περιδαρδάπτω, *devour greedily*, Hsch. (Act. and Pass.).

περιδέεια, ἡ, *exceeding fear*, Suid.

περιδεής, ές, (δέος) *very timid* or *fearful*, π. γενέσθαι Hdt.5.44, cf. And.4.40, Th.3.28, Isoc.2.23, Alciphr.2.4, etc.; τινι *at* a thing, Hdt.7.15; τινος Pl.*Ep*.348b; π. μὴ .. Th.3.80. Adv. -εῶς *in great fear*, Id.6.83, etc.: πρός τινα π. σχεῖν Isoc.9.58.

περιδείδῐα, pf. in pres. sense, Il.10.93, al.; imper. περιδείδιθι Hsch.: aor. 1 περίδεισα, Hom. (only in Il.) always in forms with ῑ, for περίδϝεισαν, περιδϝείσασα, etc. (v. infr.):—*to be in great fear* or *dread about*, c. gen., αἰνῶς γὰρ Δαναῶν π. Il. l.c., cf. 17.240: c. dat., *to be in great fear for*, Ἀθήνη πᾶσι περιδείσασα θεοῖσι 15.123; Αἴαντι περιδείσαντες 23.822; τῷ ῥα περίδεισαν 11.508; ἐμῇ κεφαλῇ περιδείδια, μή τι πάθῃσιν 17.242; περιδείσασ' Ἀχιλῆϊ, μὴ .. 21.328: c. inf., *fear greatly* to do, A.R.2.1203: c. acc., γαλέην περιδείδια Batr.51.

περιδεικνύω, *demonstrate*, ἐπιλογιστικῶς ὅτι .. Phld.*Lib*.p.14 O.

περίδειλος, ον, *very cowardly*, Apostol.15.32.

περίδεινον· πειρατήν, and **περίδεινος**· περιπαθής, Hsch.; cf. περίδινος.

περιδειπνέω, *cause* one *to eat a funeral feast*, LXX2Ki.3.35 (v.l. **παραδειπνίσαι**):—Pass., Artem.4.81.

περιδειπνον, τό, *funeral feast*, D.18.288, Aen.Tact.10.5, Men.367, Hegesipp.Com.1.11, *PTeb*.118.1 (ii B.C.), Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.35 M., etc.; τὸ π. τοῦ βίου λαμπρὸν ποιῶ Anaxipp.1.42; Ἀρκεσιλάου π., title of work by Timo, D.L.9.115.

περιδειρίδιον, τό, (δειρή) *necklet*, *IG*11(2).161 *B* 42 (Delos, iii B.C.).

περιδειρον, τό, *circumference of the neck*, Poll.2.135.

περιδέξιος, ον, *with two right hands*, i.e. *ambidextrous*, Il.21.163, metaph., Call.*fr*.360 Pf., *AP*12.247 (Strat.).

2. *very dexterous* or *expert*. λόγοι Ar.*Nu*.949 (lyr.), w. inf., *APl*.378. Adv. -ίως Philostr.*VS*1.19.1.

3. *convenient*, Opp.*C*.1.114, 455.

4. δένδρον π., name of a fabulous Indian tree, Cyran.95.

II. *going round the right arm*:—Subst. **περιδέξιον,** τό, *armlet for the right arm*, *PPetr*.Intr.p.22 (iii B.C.), LXXEx.35.22, Is.3.20.

περιδέραιος, ον, (δέρη) *passed round the neck*, ὁ π. κόσμος Plu.*Galb*.17; οἱ π. τῶν στεφάνων Id.2.647f.

II. Subst. περιδέραιον, τό, *necklace*, Ar.*Fr*.320.5, *Com.Adesp*.146, Arist.*Po*.1454b24, Plu.*Sert*.14, Luc.*Pisc*.12, etc.

2. *collar* of a pillory, Id.Lex10.

περιδερίς, ίδος, ἡ, *necklace*, Poll.2.235, 5.55.

περιδέρκομαι, poet. for **περιβλέπω,** intr. in, Nonn.*D*.22.58, trans. in *AP*5.289.5, 16.169.1 (both Agath.).

περίδερμα, gloss on ἀνθήλιον, (q.v.), Hsch.

περιδέρω, *dissect off all round*, τὸ δέρμα Gal.2.691:—Pass., *to be flayed*, Antyll.ap.Orib.50.2.4.

περίδεσις, εως, ἡ, *tying round*, Muson.*Fr*.19p.107 H.

περίδεσμεύω, *tie round*, Sch.Ar.*Ec*.118, 319 (Pass.):—also **-μέω,** *Gp*.17.19.3, Sch.Opp.*H*.2.34:—Pass., Zos.Alch.p.233 B.

περίδεσμιος, ον, *tied round*, π. ἅμματι χειρῶν παρθενικήν Nonn.*D*.48.142.

περίδεσμος, ὁ, *band, belt, girdle*, Gal.18(2).762, Aristaenet.1.25.

περίδετος, ον, *bound*, θώραξ ταινίαις π. App.*Mith*.77.

περιδευκές· περισσῶς πεποικιλμένον, Hsch.

περιδέω, *bind, tie round* or *on*, τινί τι Hdt.1.193, Ar.*Ec*.127:—Med., *bind round oneself*, Περισφύριον περιδέεται Hdt.4.176; τὴν ᾤαν π. περὶ τὴν ὀσφύν Hermipp.53; λόφον, πώγωνα, στεφάνους π., Ar.*Ra*.1038, *Ec*.100, 122; of pugilists, ἐπισφαίροις π. τὰς χεῖρας Plu.2.825e; ἀντὶ ἱμάντων σφαίρας ἂν περιεδούμεθα Pl.*Lg*.830b.

2. *bind round, bandage* with, ἱμᾶσι πόδα Hp.*Fract*.13; ἀραχνίοις Arist.*HA*623[a]14.

περίδηλος, ον, *very clear, manifest*, Hsch.

περίδημα, ατος, τό, *anything bound round, band*, D.Chr.31.116.

περιδηρῐάω, *fight about*, Ep. part. περιδηριόωντα Q.S.6.287:—Med., περιδηριόωνται Id.4.165.

περιδηρῖτος, ον, *fought about*, Κύπριοδος ἐργασίη *AP*5.218 (Paul. Sil.).

περιδιαιρέω, *part off, remove all round*, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.8.24, Gal.2.296.

περιδιαρθρόομαι, *to be articulated on all sides*, Gal.18(2).433.

περιδιατείνω, *distend*, τὸ κῶλον Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.111.

περιδίδωμι, only in Med., *stake, wager*, c. gen. pretii, τρίποδος περιδώμεθον ἠὲ λέβητος *let us make a wager of* a tripod, i.e. *let us wager* a tripod (to be paid by the loser), Il.23.485; ἐμέθεν περιδώσομαι αὐτῆς I *will wager* myself, i.e. my life, Od.23.78; π. πότερον .. *lay a wager* whether .., Ar.*Ach*.1115; περὶ τῆς κεφαλῆς περιδόσθαι Id.*Eq*.791: with dat. pers. added, περίδου μοι περὶ θυματιδᾶν ἁλῶν *have a wager* with me for a little thyme-salt, Id.*Ach*.772; περίδου νυν ἐμοί, εἰ μὴ .. Id.*Nu*.644, cf. Diph.130.

περιδιέρω, *pass through and embrace*, Philostr.*Im*.2.6.

περιδῖνεύω, *hover around*, prob. for sq. in S.*Fr*.334 (anap.); *revolve round*, ἄξονας οὓς περιεδίνευον τροχοί D.S.18.27.

περιδῖνέω, *whirl, wheel round*, κύκλῳ αὐτόν Aeschin.3.167; τὴν κεφαλήν D.Chr.1.56; ὁ ἥλιος π. περὶ αὑτὸν τὸν πόλον Men.Rh.p.442 S.; τυφῶν π. τὴν ναῦν Luc.*VH*1..9; *set in motion all round*, Alciphr.1.39:—Med., περιδινήσασθε ἀνελίγματα χαίτης *AP*7.485 (Diosc.); also, *take a stroll*, περιδινησόμεθα ἐν Λυκείῳ Luc.*Lex*.2:—Pass., *to be whirled round*, Ph.1.145, Ti.Locr.97c, Iamb.*Myst*.5.20; *spin round* like a top, X.*Smp*.7.3, Luc.*Syr.D*.36, etc.—Cf. περιδονέω.

b. *twist out, dislocate*, Plu.20327a.

περιδῖνής, ές, *circular*, κύρτος *AP*6.23.

περιδῖνησις, εως, ἡ, *whirling round, rotation, revolution*, ἀέρος Plu.*Flam*.10, cf. Plot.2.2.1, *Theol.Ar*.60; τροχοῦ Arr.*Tact*.38.3, Philostr.Jun.*Im*.10; τρυπάνου Heliod.ap.Orib.46.11.12.

περιδῖνήτειρα, ἡ, fem., *causing to revolve*, of Aphrodite, *PMag.Par*.1.2918.

περιδῖνητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who causes to revolve*, Hsch. (pl.).

περιδῖνητος, ον, *revolving*, ἄξων *PMag.Par*.1.680.

περιδῖνοπλᾰνήτης, ου, ὁ, *one who wanders round*, *PMag*.3.557.

περιδῖνος, ὁ, *brigand*, Pl.*Lg*.777c (-δεινον Hsch.).

περιδῖνω, *tread round in threshing*, δινομένην πέρι βουσὶν ἐμὴν ἐφύλασσον ἅλωα Call.*fr*.255 Pf.

περιδιπλόω, *wrap round, pack up*, LXXJu.10.5.

περιδίω [ῐ], = περιδείδια, *to be in great fear for*, c. dat., used by Hom. only in 3 sg. impf. and always in tmesi, περὶ γὰρ δίε νηυσὶν Ἀχαιῶν Il.9.433, 11.557: folld. by relat. clause, περὶ γὰρ δίε ποιμένι λαῶν μή τι πάθοι 5.566: without dat., περὶ γὰρ δίε, μή μιν Ἀχαιοὶ .. ἕλωρ δηΐοισι λίποιεν 17.666, cf. Od.22.96.

περιδῐώκω, *pursue on all sides*, Str.6.1.8, S.E.*M*.1.227 (Pass.), Aq.Jb.13.25.

περιδνοφέω, *wrap round with darkness*, Arat.876 (Pass.).

περιδομέω, *build round*, J.*AJ*15.11.5 (Pass.).

περιδομημα, ατος, τό, *surrounding edifice*, *EM*255.40.

περιδονέω, v.l. for -δινέω, D.H.1.19 (Pass.); of a wounded elephant, Agath.3.27 (Pass.).

περιδορά, ἡ, *removal of skin all round*, Aët.15.8, Paul.Aeg.6.39.

περίδοσις, εως, ἡ, (περιδίδομαι) *bargain, wager*, Hsch.

περιδρᾰμητέον, gloss on περιθρεκτέον, Hsch.

περίδραξις, εως, ἡ, *grasping with the hands*, τινος Plu.2.392b, cf. 979d.

περιδράσσομαι, Att. **-ττομαι,** *grasp*, τινος Ph.2.136, Hierocl.p.37 A., Plu.*Cam*.26, Lys.17: c. acc., -δεδράχθαι θαυμάσιον ἀγαθόν Phld.*Mort*.18; ἡ φύσις τοῦ παντὸς π. τὰ ἐν αὐτῇ Iamb.ap.Simp.*in Cat*.375.9: abs., Ph.2.353; ὥσπερ ἔνιοι -δράττονται *arrogantly claim*, Phld.*Rh*.1.214 S.

περίδριο ον, (δρίος) συκῆσι *surrounded by a cluster* of haemorrhoids, Marc.Sid.62 (codd.).

περιδρομάς, άδος, pecul. fem. of περίδρομος, μίτρη *AP*5.12 (Phld.). **-εύς,** έως, ὁ, = Lat. *ambitiosus*, *Gloss*.

περιδρομή, ἡ, *running round, encircling*, Plu.*Aem*.20 (pl.); πλάναι καὶ -δρομαί Id.2.493d, etc.; π. ποιεῖσθαι wheel about, X.*Cyn*.10.11.

2. *revolution*, περιδρομαὶ ἐτῶν E.*Hel*.776.

3. a military manœuvre, = Lat. *decursio*, στρατιωτῶν D.C.76.15; π. ἐνόπλιοι Id.77.16.

II. κατὰ περιδρομήν *cursorily*, J.*AJ*20.11.2.

III. *getting round, cajollery*, Memn.8.1, *PLond*.2.415.12 (iv A.D.); π. θεραπείας, = Lat. *ambitus*, D.C.78.22.

IV. *enclosing framework*, Sm.Ez.43.14.

περιδρομικός, ή, όν, *sidereal*, κύκλος, opp. συνοδικός, of the moon, Vett.Val.298.28.

περιδρομίς, ίδος, ἡ, *circular track* on the top of the walls of Babylon, prob. in Ph.Byz.*Mir*.5.2 (pl.).

περιδρομος, ον, *running round, encircling*, δοιαὶ δὲ π. ἄντυγές εἰσι Il.5.728; πλῆμναι π. ἀμφοτέρωθεν ib. 726; of the rim of a shield, E.*El*.458 (lyr.), A.*Th*.495; of a net, Opp.*H*.3.99; κύκλον π. αἰὲν ἑλίσσων Orph.*Fr*.236: c. dat., [ἅλς] νήσοισι περίδρομος D.P.60: dub.sens. in *IG*2.463.54.

2. *wandering, roaming*, ἱκέτις φυγὰς π. A.*Supp*.350 (lyr.); κύνες Ar.*Ra*.472; γυνὴ π. *gababout* woman, Thgn.581.

II. Pass., *that can be run round*: hence, *standing apart, detached*, κολώνη .. π. ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα Il.2.812; αὐλὴ π. Od.14.7; αὐλών Carc.1; *circular*, D.P.5, 718.

2. *surrounded*, κοίην .. ὄρεσι π., of Laconia, E.*Fr*.1083; π. οὔρεσι γαῖα A.R.3.1085.

περιδρομος, ὁ, Subst., *that which surrounds, edge, rim*, of a shield, E.*Tr*.1197; τοῦ ῥείχους ὁ π. *circuit* of the wall, Pl.*Criti*.116b; τῆς τομῆς, in amputation, Archig.ap.Orib.47.13.7; *string that runs round the top of a net*, X.*Cyn*.2.6, 10.7, etc.; *gallery running round a building*, Ar.*Fr*.133, X.*Cyr*.6.1.53, Hld.4.8; *line round the head* which defines the scalp, Poll.2.40; ὁ π. τῶν τριχῶν Arist.*Phgn*.808[a]26; ὠκεανὸς πάσης φύσεως π. Secund.*Sent*.2; ἐν π. in *a circle*, Plu.2.731d.

II. *orbit*, ἡλίου *Placit*.2.1.4; *lap* of a race, οἱ περίοδοι τῶν π. D.C.49.43.

III. pl., *circuit-judges* at Mytilene, *IG*12(2).6.12 (iv B.C.).

περιδρύπτω, *tear all round, peel the bark off* a tree, *AP*9.706 (Antip.):—Pass., ἀγκῶνας περιδρύφθη (Ep. aor. Pass.) *had the skin all torn form off* his arms, Il.23.395, cf. Q.S.4.540; π. χεῖρας καὶ πρόσωπα Ph.1.311; δοράς Id.2.527; περιδρύπτεσθαι τραύμασιν Ach.Tat.12.

περιδύω, *strip off*, ἐπεὶ περίδῡσε χιτῶνας Il.11.100; τῶν αὐλητρίδων τὰ ἱμάτια περιέδυεν Ath.13.607f.

2. c. acc. pers., *strip*, εἰ μὴ ἔφθησαν περιδύσαντες αὐτόν Antipho 2.2.5; π. τὰ νεκρά App.*BC*5.68, etc.: metaph., *deprive of* authority, J.*AJ*13.15.3.

3. c. acc. pers. et rei, *strip* one *of* a thing, αὐτὰ [ποιήματα] περιδύσας τὸ μέτρον Epich.[254] (dub.); τὰ λοιπὰ π. τινάς App.*BC*5.67; ἑαυτὸν τὴν ἐσθῆτα J.*AJ*6.11.5.

b. c. acc. et gen., π. τὸν ναὸν τῶν ἀναθημάτων ib. 9.12.3.

περιεγείρω, *arouse*, J.*AJ*5.9.3:—Med., part., -εγρόμενος ib. 17.13.3:—Pass., ib. 2.9.4.

περιεγκεντρίζω, fut. -ίσω, *surround with* beams *laid in cuttings in* rafters, *IG*2.463.62.

περιεζόμενον· περιεχόμενον, Hsch.

περιειλάς, άδος, ἡ, *encircling*, ζῶναι Eratosth.*Fr*.16.3 (v.l. περιηγέες).

περιειλέω, v. περιείλω.

περιειλημα, ατος, τό, *that which is wrapped round*, Poll.7.91, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.10.

περιειλημμένως, Adv., (περιλαμβάνω) = περιεκτικῶς, Hsch.

περιείλησις, εως, ἡ, *wrapping round*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.18.15, Sor.1.77, 84 (pl.).

2. *revolution*, [ἄστρων] Poll.4.156.

περιείλίσσω, v. περιελίσσω.

περιείλω, -ειλέω or **-ίλλω**, *wrap round*, περὶ τοὺς πόδας σάκια περιειλεῖν (v.l. περιδεῖν, Cobet περιίλλειν) X.*An*.4.5.36; τῷ αὑτοῦ τραχήλῳ τι περιειλήσας Luc.*Alex*.15.

2. *wrap up, swathe*, τὸ βρέτας περιειλῆσαι πάντοθεν Ath.15.672d:—Med., *swathe oneself*, ῥακίοις περιειλάμενος (Phot., Suid., -ειλλόμενος or -ειλόμενος codd.) Ar.*Ra*.1066:—Pass., *to be wrapped up*, Ath.15.672e; *to be coiled*, of a snake's tail, Gal.14.265, cf. *OGI*56.63 (Egypt, iii B.C.); *to be concentrated*, τοῦ πυρώδους περιειληθέντος εἰς τὸ αὐτό Ach.Tat.*Intr*.*Arat*.3.

II. *build a vaulting*, *Arch*.*Anz*.19.8 (Milet.).

περιδωμάω, *build round*, poet. in *POxy*.2812 *fr*.1(a) ii 25.

περίειμι, (εἰμί *sum*) *to be around*, χωρίον ᾧ κύκλῳ τειχίον περιῆν Th.7.81; but more freq.

II. *to be superior to* another, *surpass, excel*, c. gen. pers., τόσσον ἐγὼ περί τ' εἰμὶ θεῶν περί τ' εἴμ' ἀνθρώπων Il.8.27, cf. Emp.113, Hdt.3.146, X.*Mem*.3.7.7: c. acc. rei, περὶ φρένας ἔμμεναι ἄλλων Il.13.631; περίεσσιγυναικῶν εἶδός τε μέγεθός τε Od.15.248, cf. 19.326, etc.; οἵ περὶ μὲν βουλὴν Δαναῶν περὶ δ' ἐστὲ μάχεσθαι Il.1.258, cf. Od.1.66: later c. dat. rei, σοφίᾳ τῶν Ἑλλήνων π. Pl.*Prt*.342b, cf. *Smp*.222e; τῇ ἐπιμελείᾳ π. τῶν φίλων X.*An*.1.9.24: without gen. pers., *to be superior*, ναυσὶ πολὺ π. Th.6.22; πολλὸν π. πλήθεϊ Hdt.9.31, cf. X.*An*.1.8.13; abs., ἐλπὶς τοῦ περιέσεσθαι hope *of success*, Th.1.144. cf. Men.*Sam*.134; ἐκ περιόντος ἀγωνιεῖσθαι at *an advantage*, Th.8.46.

III. *to be spared*, τινι Hdt.3.119: abs., *survive*, Id.1.11, 120, al., Hp.*Prog*.20; τῇ σεωυτοῦ μοίρῃ περίεις by your own destiny, Hdt.1.121; τὴν Ἑλλάδα π. ἐλευθέρην *shall remain* free, Id.7.139, cf. D.21.222, etc.; of things, *to be extant, still in existence*, Hdt.1.92, etc. of surviving members of a family, Τοκης ὁ πατὴρ καὶ Οὐαδέα ἡ μήτηρ περιόντες *SEG*30.612 (ii A.D.).

2. *to be over and above, remain*, freq. in part., τὸ περιὸν τοῦ στρατοῦ Th.2.79; esp. of property, money, etc., ἡ περιοῦσα παρασκευή Id.1.89; π. τινὶ εἰς τὸν ἐνιαυτόν Pl.*R*.416e; οἰόμενοι περιεῖναι χρήματά τῳ imagining that any one *has a balance* in his hands, D.18.227; τὰ περιόντα τοῦ κλήρου the *surplus, balance*, Pl.*Lg*.923d, cf. *Lys*.21.16, Is.5.41; τὰ περιόντα χρήματα τῆς διοικήσεως the money *remaining after* paying the expenses, D.59.4, cf. *IG*1.91.31, *PRev.Laws*16.16 (iii B.C.), etc.; ἃ δὲ νῦν περιόντ' αὐτὸν ὑβρίζειν ἐπαίρει but *the superfluous wealth* which now incites him .., D.21.211.

b. metaph., ἐκ τοῦ περιεῦντος γενέσθαι to be a *luxury*, Democr.144; ἐκ τοῦ π. in one's *leisure*, D.*Ep*.3.36; *as a work of supererogation*, Phld.*Mus*.p.108 K.; τοῖς ἐκ τοῦ π. εἰς εὐπρέπειαν ἠσκημένοις Luc.*Am*.33; τοσοῦτον ὑμῖν περίεστι τοῦ πρὸς ἐμὲ μίσους you *have* such *an excess* of hatred against me, Ps.-Philipp.ap.D.12.7; τοσοῦτον αὐτῷ περιῆν (sc. τῆς ὕβρεως) D.21.17, cf. Philostr.*VA*3.46, Ael.*NA*5.34, Aristid.*Or*.22(19).6, al.; τοσοῦτον περίεστιν (sc. τῆς ὕβρεως), ὥστε τοὺς ἠδικημένους πρὸς συκοφαν τοῦσιν D.55.29.

3. *to be left over and above, to be the net result*, ὑμῖν περίεστιν ἐκ τούτων *the net result* to you of all this *is* .., Id.13.20; ἐνίοις .. τὸ μηδὲν ἀναλῶσαι .. περίεστιν to some *the net result is* that they spend nothing, Id.21.155; ὥστε μηδὲν ἄλλ' ἢ τὰς αἰσχύνας αὐτῷ περιεῖναι Aeschin.1.154; ψηφίσμαθ' ὑμῖν περιέσται, βελτίω δ' οὐδ' ὁτιοῦν τὰ πράγματ' ἔσται you *will have plenty* of decrees, but .., D.*Prooem*.21.3: c. inf., περίεστι τοίνυν ὑμῖν ἀλλήλοις ἐρίζειν Id.2.29; cf. περιγίγνομαι.

περίειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*). [In Com. the ι in περί is sts. elided in the part., περιών, περιόντες, Pherecr.186, Phryn. Com.3.4, Pl.Com.193, Antiph.279, and the part. is so written in Pap. of Arist.*Ath*.53.1, Hyp.*Dem*.*Fr*.4, Lyc.2, also in all or some codd. of Th.1.30, al., X.*HG*3.2.25, D.4.10, 48, al.]: *go round, fetch a compass*, Hdt.2.138, etc.; π. κατὰ νώτου τισί *get round and* take them in rear, Th.4.36; π. κατὰ τὰς κώμας *go round to* every village, Pl.*Min*.320c; π. κατ' ἀγρούς Lys.31.18.

b. *go about*, Hp.*Fract*.15, *Gland*.12; βούλεσθε περιιόντες πυνθάνεσθαι D.4.10, cf. 48, 6.14, 18.158, etc.; κατὰ τὴν ἀγορὰν π. Phryn.Com.l.c.

2. c. acc. loci, *go round, compass*, π. τὸν νηὸν κύκλῳ Hdt.1.159; π. φυλακάς *go round* the guards, *visit* them, Id.5.33; τὸν βωμόν Ar.*Pax*957; ἐν κύκλῳ περιῄει πάντα Id.Pl.709; ὁ ἥλιος κύκλῳ π. τὴν σελήνην Pl.*Cra*.409b, cf. *La*.183b; τὴν Ἑλλάδα περιῄει X.*An*.7.1.33; αἱ μὴ περιιεῖεν [τὰν ἱερὰν γᾶν] *IG*2.1126.18 (Amphict.Delph); of sounds, αὐλῶν σε περίεισιν πνοή Ar.*Ra*.154.

II. *come round to one*, esp. in one's turn or by inheritance, ἡ ἀρχή, βασιληΐη περίεισι ἔς τινα, Hdt.1.120, 2.120.

2. of revolving periods, χρόνου περιιόντος as time *came round*, ib. 121.α´, 4.155; ὁ κύκλος τῶν ὡρέων ἐς τὠυτὸ περιιών Id.2.4; περι(ι)όντι τῷ θέρει, τῷ ἐνιαυτιῷ Th.1.30, X.*HG*3.2.25.

περιείργω, Att. for περιέργω (q.v.).

περιείρω, *insert* or *fix round*, περὶ γόμφους π. τὰ ξύλα Hdt.2.96.

περιεκλεπτύνω, *reduce to extreme smallness* or *fineness*, in Pass., Zos.Alch.p.223 B.

περιεκτικός, ή, όν, (περιέχω) *containing*, c. gen., π. ἑτέρου Zeno *Stoic*.1.33; θυλάκια π. σπερματίων Dsc.2.148, cf. Cleom.1.8, S.E.*M*.10.24, Gal.4.722, 5.147, Ruf.*Anat*.30; ὁ κόσμος ὁ νοητὸς ὅ τε αἰὼν περιεκτικὰ ἄμφω καὶ τῶν αὐτῶν Plot.3.7.2, cf. Procl.*Inst*.177, *Theol.Ar*.60, etc.

2. *all-embracing*, τὸ -ώτατον πάντων Arr.*Epict*.1.9.4; *comprehensive*, Ptol.*Geog*.1.1.1 (Comp.), Dam.*Pr*.85 (Comp.); διάλυσις *PLond*.3.1008.4 (vi A.D.). Adv. -κῶς *comprehensively*, gloss on περιειλημμένως, Hsch.: Comp. -ώτερον Anon.*in Cat*.25.28, Hsch.

3. *profit-making*, opp. ἐκχύτης, Luc.*Vit.Auct*.24, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).173.

II. Gramm.,

1. π. ὄνομα a noun *denoting a place in which a number are collected*, as παρθενών, D.T.636.14, Ph.1.541, Hdn.Gr.1.35, al.

2. π. ῥῆμα a verb *of both active and passive signification*, as βιάζομαι, Sch.A.R.1.1.

περιεκχέομαι, *flow out all round*, Gal.18(2).446.

περιέλᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *driving about*, Hp.*Aër*.20 (pl.); *hurling about*, cf. in Plu.2.916d (pl.).

2. *driving round* in procession, dub. rest. in *IG*1.241.11.

II. *place for driving round, roadway*, Hdt.1.179.

περιελαύνω, fut. **-ελῶ** Ar.*Eq*.290, etc.:—*drive round*, τὰς κύλικας π. *push* the cups *round*, X.*Smp*.2.27, Poll.6.30; *drive, round up* cattle, etc. as booty, λείαν πολλήν Parth.20.1, App.*Hann*.12; [πρόβατα] Palaeph.18; βοῦς Porph.*Abst*.2.30:—also in Med., Plb.4.29.6, etc.

2. *drive about, harass*, οἵοις πιθηκισμοῖς με περιελαύνεις Ar.*Eq*.887; περιελῶ σ᾽ ἀλαζονείαις (Elmsl. for -είας) ib. 290:—Pass., περιελαυνόμενος τῇ στάσι Hdt.1.60; μή με τεριελαθέντα περιιδεῖν ὑπὸ τούτων D.42.32.

3. *draw* or *build round*, περὶ δ᾽ ἕρκος ἔλασσε Il.18.564; περὶ δ᾽ ἕρκος ἐλήλαται ἀμφοτέρωθεν Od.7.113; ἐληλαμέναι πέρι μύργον A.*Pers*.872 (lyr.); π. αὔλακα βαθεῖαν Plu.*Rom*.11.

II. seemingly intr. (sc. ἅρμα, ἵππον, etc.), *drive* or *ride round*, Hdt.1.106, Th.7.44, X.*Cyr*.1.4.24, *Eq.Mag*.3.2; εἰς τὸ ὄπισθεν Id.*Cyr*.7.1.36: c. acc. loci, ὅσα ἂν ἵππῳ ἐν ἡμέρῃ μιῇ περιελάσῃ as much ground as .., Hdt.4.7, cf. X.*Cyr*.4.2.32.

2. metaph., *have recourse*, οὐδέ ἐς ὁτιοῦν περιελᾷ ψεῦδος Philostr.*VA*7.14.

περιέλευσις, εως, ἡ, *coming* or *going round*, dub. in Plu.2.916d (pl.), cf. περιέλασις: gloss on περίοδος, Phot., Suid.

περιελιγμός, ὁ, *winding* of a river, καμπὰς καὶ π. ποιεῖσθαι Agath.2.21.

περιέλιξις, εως, ἡ, *circumvolution*, Porph.*Gaur*.10.3, cf. in Plu.*Thes*.21; *winding round* of bandages, Gal.18(2).809.

περιελίσσω, Att. **-ττω,** Ion. **-ειλίσσω,** *roll* or *wind round*, τι περί τι Hdt.8.128, X.*Cyn*.6.17, *IG*4(1).122.103 (Epid.); τί τινι Hp.*Art*.80, Aen.Tact.18.12:—Med., ἱμάντας περιειλίττανται *wind* caestus straps *round* their arms, Pl.*Prt*.342c:—Pass., *to be wound round*, περιελιχθέντα περὶ τὴν γῆν ὥσπερ οἱ ὄφεις Id.*Phd*.112d, cf. 113b, c; οἱ ὄφεις περιελίττονται ἀλλήλοις Arist.*HA*540b2; δράκων .. περὶ τὸν ἄξονα περιηλιγμένος *IG*4(1).122.71 (Epid.); τριβόλους στιππύῳ περιειλιγμένους Ph.*Bel*.95.8.

2. intr., *wind about*, of a guide, μηδὲν ὑγιὲς στρέφειν καὶ π. Plu.*Crass*.29:—Pass., *rotale*, ἅρματος ὡς πέρι χνοίη ἑλίσσεται Emp.46 (dub.); of troops, *wheel*, Arr.*Tact*.21.3: so intr. in Act., ib. 39.3.

II. *envelop by winding round*, of a spider, περιδεῖ καὶ π. τοῖς ἀραχνίοις Arist.*HA*623a14; [ὁ ἐλέφας τῷ μυκτῆρι] τὰ δένδρα π. Id.*PA*659a1:—Med. c. dat., ἐπιτίθεται καὶ περιελίττεται (v.l. -ελίττει) καὶ τοῖς μείζοσι ζῴοις Id.*HA*623a34.

2. *construct around*, διαδρομὰς ἰχθυοτρόφους τοῖς οἰκητηρίοις π. Plu.*Luc*.39.

περιέξ, prep. w. gen. *around*, πάντων τῶν π. αὐτῆς οἰκημάτων *SB*6000.9 (vi A.D.).

περιέξοθεν, v. περιέξωθεν.

περιέξωθεν or **περιέξοθεν**, adv., *round the outside, all round*, αἱ π. ἄρουραι *PMich*. XIII666.11, 23, 32; *PKöln*104.6, *PHamb*.68.16 (all vi A.D.).

περιελκυσμός, ὁ, *distraction*, τῆς ψυχῆς Plot.4.4.25 (pl.).

περιελκω, Att. aor. περιέλκῠσα, later -εῖλξα Philostr.*Her*.19.8:—*drag round, drag about*, X.*An*.7.6.10; π. τινὰ ὡς ἀνδράποδον Arist.*EN*1145b24; π. [τὸν Ἕκτορα] τῷ τείχει Philostr.l.c.:—Pass., Hp.*Fract*.13, *Art*.3, Pl.*Prt*.352c, Arist.*EN*1147b16.

2. metaph., π. τοὔνομα *drag* one's good name *in the mire*, Jul.*Or*.7.214d.

3. *divert, distract*, κύκλῳ π. τινά Pl.*Chrm*.174b; π. διάνοιαν ἐπί τι Gal.6.851:—Pass., ἀπό τινος εἴς τι Longin.15.11.

περιεμφᾰνίζω, *demonstrate*, Hero *Aut*.24.1 (s.v.l.).

περιέννῡμι, Ep. Verb used in aor. Act. and Med., *put round*, περὶ δ᾽ ἄμβροτα εἵματα ἕσσον Il.16.670, 680; περὶ μὲν τὰ ἃ τεύχεα ἕσσε 18.451:—Med., [χλαῖναν] περιέσσασθαι *to put on one's* cloak, Hes.*Op*.539.

περιεξαιρέω, *expunge*, Gal.16.837.

περιεξανθέω, *break out all round*, μέλασιν ἐξανθήμασιν Id.5.115.

περιεξάπτομαι, *to be kindled round*, Id.7.674.

περιεπτισμένως, Adv., (περιπτίσσω) *in a winnowed, clean style*, metaph., of speech, Poll.6.150 (ante 146).

περιέπω, impf. περιεῖπον Hdt.7.181, X.*Mem*.2.9.5: fut. **περιέψω** Id.*Cyr*.4.4.12, Luc.*Tim*.12: aor. περιέσπον Hdt.1.73, al.; inf. **περισπεῖν** ib. 115: fut. Med. περιέψομαι Id.2.115: aor. Pass. περιεφθῆναι Id.5.1 (not in correct Att. Prose):—*treat, handle*, whether well or ill, usu. with an Adv. or some modal word to determine the sense:

1. in good sense, π. εὖ τινα *treat* him well, Hdt.1.73, etc.; κροκόδειλον .. π. ὡς κάλλιστα Id.2.69; π. τινὰ ταῖς μεγίσταις τιμαῖς X.*Smp*.8.38; π. τινὰ ὡς εὐεργέτην καὶ φίλον, οὐχ ὡς δοῦλον Id.*Cyr*.4.4.12: without any modeal word, *treat with respect* or *honour*, Id.*Mem*.2.9.5, D.H.;8.45, Plu.*Num*.3, Anon.*Incred*.17; τὰ ἀγάλματα τῶν θεῶν Porph.*Marc*.17; ἐπήνεις καὶ περιεῖπες αὐτόν Arr.*Epict*.3.23.14.

2. in bad sense, τρηχέως κάρτα π. *handle* very roughly, Hdt.1.114; ἀεικίῃ περισπεῖν τινα ib. 115; τρηχέως κάρτα π. ἀεικείῃ ib. 73; π. [κροκοδείλους] ἅτε πολεμίους Id.2.69; π. ὡς ἀνδράποδα Id.7.181; εἰ δὲ μή, ἅτε πολεμίους περιέψεσθαι (either Act., *we will treat* you as enemies, or Pass., *you shall be treated* as ..) Id.2.115, cf. 7.149:—Pass., περιεφθῆναι ὑπό τινων πρηχέως Id.5.1, 81, al.; ὑπὸ τοῦ νοσήματος κακῶς περιέπεσθαι Hp.*Prorrh*.2.23; οὐ πάνυ τι καλῶς π. X.*HG*3.1.16.

3. abs., in part., *with vigilance*, Plb.4.10.5.—The synon. ἀμφιέπω is poet.

περιεργάζομαι, fut. -εργάσομαι, (περίεργος) *take more pains than enough about* a thing, *waste one's labour on* it, c. part., περιεργάζοντο δοκέοντες πρῶτοι ἀνθρώπων γεγονέναι Hdt.2.15; Σωκράτης π. ζητῶν τά τε ὑπὸ γῆς καὶ οὐράνια Pl.*Ap*.19b; περιείργασμαι μὲν ἐγὼ περὶ τούτων εἰπὼν περιείργασται δ' ἡ πόλις ἡ πεισθεῖσ' ἐμοί D.18.72: c. dat. modi, τῷ θυλάκῳ περιεργάσθαι *that they had overdone it* with their 'sack' (i.e. need not have used the word), Hdt.3.46; π. τοῖς σημείοις *overact one's part*, Arist.*Po*.1462ᵃ6; π. τῷ οἰκιδίῳ *go to a needless expense* with his house, Ael.*VH*4.11; οὐδὲ περιείργασται ἐν αὐτοῖς nor has he *lavished useless pains* upon .., Luc.*Herod*.6 (but pf. in pass., sense, πλεόν οὐδὲν περιείργασται τῷ Θέωνι Ael.*VH*2.44).

2. c. acc., π. τι καινόν *to be busy about* 'some new thing', Ar.*Ec*.220; αἱ μέλιτται π. τὸ παιδίον Philostr.*Im*.2.12: *meddle, interfere with*, τὰ ἀλλότρια Chilo ap.Stob.3.1.172; τῶν κατὰ τὴν Ἰταλίαν οὐδέν Plb.18.51.2: abs., *to be a busy-body*, D.26.15, 32.28, Men.*Epit*.358, Lib.*Ep*.1068.3.

3. *bargain, haggle*, περὶ τῆς τιμῆς *PCair.Zen*.393.5 (iii B.C.).

4. in good sense, *elaborate*, Men.Rh.p.394 S., al.

5. *investigate thoroughly*, τὰ λεληθότα Jul.*Or*.7.217c, cf. Eun.*Hist*.p.250 D.; *seek diligently*, π. πόθεν ἡ εἴσοδος Zos.Alch.p.111 B.

6. παῦτα π. *have* this *effect*, of substances, Gal.18(1).484.

περιεργᾰσία, ἡ, = περιεργία I. 1, Longin.3.4: pl., Aristid.*Rh*.2p.535 S.

περιεργαστέον, *one must take pains*, π. ἵνα .. Antipho 2.4.3; οὐδὲν π. Plu.2.1004c.

περιεργέω, *to be meddlesome*, Sch.S.*Aj*.586.

περιεργία, ἡ, *futility, needless questioning*, Isoc.10.2, Pl.*Sis*.387d; *curiosity*, Plu.2.516a.

2. *over-elaboration*, Men.Rh.p.342 S.; πεμμάτων περιεργίαι *curiosities* of cakes, Luc.*Nigr*.33.

3. *useless learning*, Hp.*Decent*.1.

II. *intermeddling with other folk's affairs, officiousness*, Thphr.*Char*.13, Luc.*VH*1.5, Lib.*Or*.2.53; ὑπὸ περιεργίας Luc.*DDeor*.7.4.

III. *jugglery*, Simp.*in Cael*.536.1.

περιεργοπένητες, οἱ, *poor scholars*, name of a book written by Diogenianus for their use, Hsch.Ep. *ad Eulog.*

περίεργος, ον, *taking needless trouble*, Lys.12.35; γραμματικῶν π. γένη *AP*11.322 (Antiphan.). Adv.-γως Hp.*Decent*.7.

2. *officious, meddlesome*, Isoc.5.98, X.*Mem*.1.3.1, Men.*Sam*.85; π. εἰμι I am *a busy-body*, Id.*Epit*.45; περίεργα βλέπειν look *curiously* at c. acc., *AP*12.175 (Strat.), cf. Hdn.5.3.8 (Comp.).

3. *of an inquiring mind*, Arist.*Resp*.480ᵇ27; *inquisitive, curious*, Hdn.4.12.3 (Sup.); π. παιδία Gal.6.635; τὸ π. Luc.*Alex*.4. Adv.-γως, ἔχειν Astramps.*Orac*.p.1 H.: Comp. -ότερον, ἔχειν πρός τινα Jul.*Or*.4.130d.

II. Pass., *over-wrought, elaborate*, ὀδμή (perfume) Hp.*Praec*.10; φορήματα Ar.*Fr*.321; ζωγράφημα Plu.2.64a; τὸ τῆς κόμης π. Luc.*Nigr*.13; esp. of language or style, ὀνόματα, λόγοι, Aeschin.3.229, D.H.*Lys*.14; τὸ π. Θουκυδίδου Id.*Vett.Cens*.3.2: Comp., -οτέρα λέξις Id.Is.3. Adv. -γως D.H.*Isoc*.3, Antyll.ap.Orib.9.14.7: Comp. -ότερον, ἠσκημένος τὴν κόμην Arr.*Epict*.3.1.1; ἐξορχεῖσθαι Hdn.5.5.3.

b. *taking particular trouble*; comp. adv. -ότερον, *Cod.Just*.4.21.22.2.

2. *superfluous*, π. καὶ μακρὰ λέγειν Pl.*Plt*.286c; ὅπως εἴ τις π. ἀφαιρεθῇ (sc. δαπάνη) Arist.*Rh*.1359ᵇ27; π. ἐστί τι And.3.33, cf. Is.1.31; π. [ἐστι] τὸ λέγειν Arist.*Pol*.1315ᵃ40, cf. *Rh*.1369ᵃ8; *futile, useless*, πόλεμος Isoc.15.117. Adv. -γως Timocl.13.4, etc.

3. *curious, superstitious*, ἱερουργίαι Plu.*Alex*.2; τὰ π. *curious arts, magic*, Act.Ap.19.19.

περιέργω, Att. **-είργω,** *enclose, encompass*, Hdt.2.148, Th.1.106, 5.11; ἐν περιειργμένοις παραδείσοις X.*HG*4.1.15; ἐν σκώλοισι τὸ πρόσωπον περιειργμένος Ar.*Lys*.810 (lyr.).

περιερεία· καθαρσία, Hsch.; cf. **περίεσι·** καθαρά, Phot. (leg. περίστια· καθάρσια).

περιερέσσω, Att. -ττω, *row round*, Hsch.

περίερκτος, ον, *enclosed*, κάνναισι Pherecr.63.

περιέρπω, *walk about IG*4(1).121.7, 34 (Epid.).

2. *creep round*, Gal.2.549.

II. *wind round*, Ael.*NA*6.21: c. acc., Id.*VH*3.42, 13.1, Call.*Dieg*.iv.31.

περιέρρω, *wander about*, Ar.*Eq*.533, Pherecr.90, *Com.Adesp*.1112.

περιέρχομαι, impf. περιηρχόμην Ar.*Th*.504 cod.:—*go round, go about*, Th.4.36, etc.; πάντοθεν Hdt.7.225; κατὰ τὴν ἀγοράν Ar.*Lys*.558; κατὰ πᾶσαν χώραν D.23.139; ἐν κύκλῳ Pl.*Plt*.283b; *go about* like a beggar, πρὸς τοὺς φίλους X.*Cyr*.8.2.16; like a stranger seeing sights, Id.*Oec*.10.10: c. part., *go about* doing a thing, Ar.*Th*.504 cod., Pl.*Ap*.30a, Critias37 D., D.13.19: c. acc. cogn., π. στάδια χίλια Ar.*Av*.6; π. ἀπέραντον ὁδόν Pl.*Tht*.147c; δύ' ἢ τρεῖς δρόμους Id.*Euthd*.273a; [πρεσ βείας καὶ κατηγορίας] D.9.72, ποικίλως τὸν βίον π. Vett.Val.40.28: c. acc. loci, π. [τὸν βωμόν] Ar.*Pax*958; βωμὸς ἅπαντας ἐν κύκλῳ Id.*Pl*.679; τὴν πόλιν And.1.99; τὴν ἀγορὰν κύκλῳ D.19.225; τὴν χώραν π. *survey* it, Id.18.150.

2. c. acc. pers., in Hom. (only in tmesi), *encompass*, of sounds τὸν .. περὶ φρένας ἤλυθ' ἰωή Il.10.139, cf. Od.17.261; τον .. περὶ κτύπος ἦλθε ποδοῖιν 19.444; of the effect of wine, Κύκλωπα περὶ φρένας ἤλυθεν οἶνος 9.362.

3. *overreach, cheat* σοφίῃ, π. τινά Hdt.3.4, cf. Ar.*Eq*.1142 (lyr.), Plu.*Nic*.10.

4. later, in lit. sense, *surround*, κύκλῳ π. τοὺς πολεμοίους Id.*Publ*.22, cf. *Ages*.38.

II. *go round and return* to a point, *come round*, αὖτις ἐς τυραννίδας περιῆλθον Hdt.1.96; περιῆλθεν ἐς ὀκτὼ ὁμιλητὰς ἐκ τεττάρων καὶ τριάκοντα *came down* to .., Philostr.*VA*4.37; of things, events, etc., ἡ ἡγεμονίη περιῆλθε .. ἐς τὸ γένος, ἡ βασιληΐη περιῆλθε ἔς τινα, Hdt.1.7, 187, al.; περιελήλυθε ὁ πόλεμος καὶ ἀπῖκται ἐς ὑμέας Id.7.158; ἐς φθίσιν περιῆλθε ἡ νοῦσος the disease *ended* in .., ib. 88; π. εἰς ἅπαντας ὁ λόγος Plu.2.151a, cf. Pl.*Lg*.866b; ἐπειδὰν οἱ προκείμενοι λόγοι περιελθωσι X.*Smp*.4.20: c. acc., Πανιώνιον ἡ τίσις περιῆλθε vengeance *came at last upon* him, Hdt.8.106, Paus.4.17.4, 8.53.3; ταῦτα ἰσχυρῶς περιελήλυθε τοὺς πολλούς *has taken* strong *hold upon* them, Luc.*Luct*.10; τὸ πάθος .. τοὺς πολλοῦς .. π. Id.*Hist.Conscr*.2.

2. of Time, *come round*, περιῆλθεν ὁ ἐνιαυτός X.*Cyr*.8.6.19.

3. of the heavenly bodies, *rotate, revolve*, ὁ οὐρανὸς π. Arist.*Cael*.272ᵇ14; ὁπόταν ὁ ἥλιος τὸν ἑαυτοῦ περιέλθῃ κύκλον Pl.*Ti*.39c.

περιεσθίω, *eat all round, nibble at*, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.26: metaph., Id.*Lex*.23: aor., τοῦ ἰοῦ περιφαγόντος τὸ ἀσθενὲς τοῦ σιδήρου D.S.5.33.

περιεσκεμμένως, Adv., (περισκέπτομαι) *circumspectly*, Pl.*Ax*.365b, Ph.1.672, J.*BJ*1.24.1.

περιέσκληκα, pf. of περισκέλλω, in intr. sense, *to be dried up*, Sch.S.*Ant*.475.

περιεσταλμένως, Adv. (περιστέλλω) *covertly*, Arr.*Epict*.3.7.13, D.L.7.16; τὰ αἰσχρὰ π. ἀπαγγέλλειν *gloss* them over, Theon *Prog*.2: gloss on εὐσταλέως, Erot.

περιεστίαρχος, ὁ, = περιστίαρχος, Poll.8.104, Phot.

περιεστικός, ή, όν, (περίειμι (εἰμί *sum*)) *indicating recovery*, opp. θανατώδης, Hp.*Epid*.1.25, cf. *Prog*.9, al. (with v.l. περιεστηκώς). Adv. -κῶς ib. 24; π. ἔχειν Paul.Aeg.6.74.

περιεστραμμένως, Adv., (περιστρέφω) gloss on ἑλίγδην, Sch. rec. A.*Pr*.882.

Περιεστώ, ἡ, a goddess of healing, *BE*1991.221 (Thrace, *c*.400 B.C.).

περιέσχᾰτα, τά, *extremities, edges*, Hdt.1.86, 5.101, D.C.36.49 (τῶν περὶ ἔσχατα D.H.1.79 (s.v.l.)).

περιευτίζομαι, = περιαυτ-, Hsch.

περίεφθος, ον, (ἕψω) *thoroughly well cooked*, Luc.*VH*2.2.21.

περιεχής, ές, *surrounding, embracing* κῦμα κυπτὸν καὶ π. Philostr.*Im*.2.8 (v.l. -ηχές).

2. *stooping*, π. μᾶλλον ἢ ὀρθοί, of athletes, Id.*Gym*.40.

περιέχω, also **-ίσχω**, Th.5.71; Aeol. **περρέχω** Sapph.*Supp*.25.9, Theoc.30.3: fut. περιέξω (and περισχήσω Th.5.7): aor. περιέσχον, inf. περισχεῖν: aor. Med. περιεσχόμην, inf. περισχέσθαι:—*encompass, embrace, surround*, κυκλόθεν ὁδὸς π. [τὸ χωρίον] Lys.7.28; ἡ περιέχουσα [πέλαγος] γῆ Pl.*Ti*.25a, cf. Arist.*Mete*.354ª6; γραμμαὶ περιέχουσαι τὸ χωρίον Pl.*Men*.85a, cf. Arist.*Mech*.851ª14; ἡ περιέχουσα [ἶρις] Id.*Mete*.375ª31; τόπον κύκλῳ πέτραις περιεχόμενον *IG*4(1).122.21 (Epid.); τὸ περιέχον the *envelope* of a seed, Thphr.*HP*1.11.1.

b. esp. of that which *encompasses* the earth or the universe, τὸν κόσμον πνεῦμα καὶ ἀὴρ π. Anaxim.2; ὁ περὶ χθόν' ἔχων αἰθήρ E.*Fr*.919 (s.v.l.), cf. Thphr.*CP*3.17.4; τὸ περιέχον πάντα ὁπόσα νοητὰ ζῷα Pl.*Ti*.31a, cf. 33b; τὸ περιέχον the *environment*, Epicur.*Nat*.79 G., al., Plot.2.3.14; τὸ περιέχον ἡμᾶς ἅπαντας καὶ γῆν καὶ θάλατταν, ὃ καλοῦμεν οὐρανόν Str.16.2.35; ὁ περιέχων ἀήρ (ἠήρ) Hp.*Lex*3, Arist.*Mete*.379ª28, D.H.3.47, Plu.2.33f, etc.; ὁ περιέχων alone, Id.*Cor*.38; but usu. τὸ περιέχον, Anaxag.2, Arist.*Juv*.468ª3, Ptol.*Phas*.p.10 H., S.E.*M*.8.286; τὸ ἄπειρον καὶ τὸ π. Arist.*GC*332ª25, cf. Ph.253ª13, 259ᵇ11; φαμὲν τὸ μὲν π. τοῦ εἴδους εἶναι, τὸ δὲ περιεχόμενον τῆς ὕλης Id.*Cael*.312ª12, cf. Ph.211ᵦ12.

c. τὸ π. the *atmosphere*, Plb.1.37.9, D.S.4.38, etc.; δυσκαρασίαι τοῦ π. Plu.*Alex*.58.

2. *embrace*, τινὰ ταῖς χερσίν Id.*Ant*.79, cf. Alex.51, Philostr.*VS*2.5.3; πατρὸς περὶ χεῖρας ἔχοντος Simon.115.1.

3. *surround* so as to guard, Plu.*Caes*.16, etc.:—but, Pass., *to be shut in, beleaguered*, Hdt.8.10; ὑπὸ τῶν πολεμίων κύκλῳ ib. 79; πανταχόθεν ib. 80, cf. X.*Cyr*.7.1.24: metaph., *to be hard pressed*, Men.*Epit*.289; περισχομένη κακότητι A.R.3.95.

4. *embrace, comprise, comprehend*, Pl.*Men*.87d, etc. πλείω γένη Arist.*Pol*.1285ª2; περιέ χεται ὑπὸ τοῦ ὅλου τὰ πάντα Pl.*Prm*.145c; *contain*, βίβλος π. τὰς πράξεις D.S.2.1; λόγος π. ἐψκώμιον Men.660; of a letter, J.*AJ*12.4.11: *Supp.Epigr*.3.421.33 impers. περιέχει ἐν γραφῇ, folld. by a quotation, 1Ep.Pet.2.6; καθὼς ἡ ὠνὴ π. as *is contained in* the deed of sale, (Locr. ii A.D.) impers. pass., καθὰ τῇ θείᾳ ἡμῶν ταύτῃ περιέχεται νομοθεσίᾳ *Cod.Just*.1.3.41.18.

b. in Logic, τὸ περιέχον *universal*, opp. τὰ περιεχόμενα, the *individuals* or *particulars*, Arist.*Metaph*.1023ᵇ27, cf. A.*Pr*.43ᵇ23; ὀνόματα περιέχοντα *generic* terms, Id.*Rh*.1407ª31; καλοῦσι δ' αὐτοῦς πλάτακας ἀπὸ τοῦ μεριέχοντος from the *generic name*, Ath.7.309a.

5. Math., ὁ ὑπὸ δύο ἀριθμῶν περιεχόμενος [ἀριθμός] the *product* of two numbers, Euc.7 *Def*.19; but π. ἑαυτόν, of a number of which a higher power terminates in the same digit, *Theol.Ar*.33.

6. τὸν ἔλεγχον π. *to be involved in, open to* criticism, Phld.*Rh*.1.49 S.

II. *surpass, excel*, πάντα περρέχοισ' ἄστρα, of the moon, Sapph.*Supp*.25.9; *overcome, gain the victory* or *advantage*, Th.5.7, 8.105.

2. *outflank* the enemy, Id.5.71; περιέσχον τῷ κέρᾳ οἱ Πελοποννήσιοι Id.3.108, cf. 5.73.

III. Med., *hold one's hands round* or *over* another: hence, *protect, defend* c. gen. pers., περίσχεο (Ion. imper. aor. 2 Med.) παιδὸς ἑῆος Il.1.393: c. acc., οὕνεκά μιν περισχόμεθα Od.9.109.

2. *hold fast by cling to*, c. gen., γούνων περισχομένη A.R.4.82 (but c. acc., περίσχετο γούνατα χερσίν Id.3.706); περιίσχετο κούρης Mosch.2.11: hence, *clave to, be fond of* a person or thing, γευσάμενοι τῶν ἡμετέρων ἀγαθῶν περιέξονται Hdt.1.71, cf. 3.53, 5.40, 7.39, 160, etc.; τὠυτοῦ περιεχόμεθα *we are compassing, aiming at* the same end, Id.3.72, cf. Plu.*Them*.9; κρίσιν .. ἧς μᾶλλον περιέχομαι on which I *place* more *reliance*, Alciphr.2.4.

3. rarely c. inf., περιείχετο .. μένοντας μὴ ἐκλιπεῖν τὴν τάξιν *clung to his resolution* that they should stay and not leave their post, Hdt.9.57.

IV. Aeol. περρέχω, = ὑπερέχω, ὁπόσον τῷ ποδὶ περρέχει τᾶς γᾶς, τοῦτο χάρις, i.e. every inch of his stature is grace, Theoc.30.3.

περιζᾰμενής, ές, *violent*, π]νεί̣ο̣ντος Βορέαο περιζαμενὲς Διὸς αἴσηι Hes.*fr*.204.126 M.-W.

περιζᾰμενῶς, Adv. *very powerfully* or *violently*, κεχολῶσθαι *h.Merc*.495.

περιζᾰφελῶς, Adv. *furiously*, βοόωσα Epic. in *Arch.Pap*.7 p.4.

περιζεύγνυμι, *yoke*, χαλινῷ νῶτα λεόντων Nonn.*D*.15.184.

περιζέω, *boil round*, Plu.2.567c, Luc.*Tox*.20, Gal.7.707; ὑπὸ πρῴρης περιέζεεν ὕδωρ Orph.*A*.1253: poet. **-ζείω** *AP*9.632, Q.S.13.150. **b.** metaph., π. τῷ θυμῷ Eun.*VS*p.463 B.

περίζῠγος, ον, = περίζυξ, δᾳδίον τὸ π. prob. in *Inscr.Délos*1442 *B* 70 (ii B.C.).

περίζυξ, ῠγος, ὁ, ἡ, neut., pl. περίζυγα, Boeot. **περίδδυγα** *Schwyzer*462 *B* 54 (Tanagra, iii B.C.):—*over and above a pair*, ἢν μή τις ἔχῃ περίζυγα (sc. ἱμάντα) a *space* strap, X.*Cyr*.6.2.32; ἐνωτίδια π. *odd* ear-rings, *Schwyzer* l.c.; περιζύγ[ων], of harness, prob. in *GDI*5633.4 Teos, iv B.C.: these exx. could be referred to περίζυγος but nom. περίζυξ occurs in Eup.385, Ar.*Fr*.838, *IG*2.1469.75, (iv B.C.).

II. = ουμόζυγος, σύζυγος, Hsch.

περίζωμα, ατος, τό, *loin-cloth*, *PRev.Laws*94.7 (iii B.C.), Plu.*Rom*.21 (in form **-ζωσμα**), Poll.7.65, etc.; worn by athletes, Paus.1.44.1; by priests, Plu.*Aem*.33; by smiths, Arr.*Epict*.4.8.16; by the cult-statue of a goddess, *GDI*5702.23 (Samos, iv B.C.) ἔχειν π. wear *the apron*, of a cook, Hegesipp.Com.1.7: hence οἱ λόγοι σου περιζώματος ὄζουσιν Plu.2.182d; ἀσκεῖν ἐκ περιζώματος practise an art *with he apron on*, i.e. *merely with the outward appendage of an art, superficially*, D.H. Din.1; of soldiers, *underclothing*, ἐν περιζώμασιν, opp. ἐν θώραξι, Plb.6.25.3.

περίζωμᾰτίας, ου, ὁ, *affecting the waist*, of shingles, etc., Orib.*Fr*.102.

περίζωμάτιον, τό, Dim. of περίζωμα, Timae.134, D.H.10.17.

περίζώννυμι, *gird upon* a person, π. τὸ ξίφος [τινί] J.*AJ*6.9.4. cf. App.*Hann*.20, Nonn.*D*.40.460 (prob. l.); (**-ζωννύω** LXXPs.17(18).33) *gird*, τὸ παιδίον prob. in Ruf.ap.Orib.*inc*.20.1—more freq. in Med. with pf. Pass., *gird oneself with*, ᾤαν λουτρίδα Theopomp.Com.37; ἐσθῆτα, τήβεννον, Plu.*Rom*.16, *Cor*.9; γυυνὸς ὤν τοῦτον τὸν ἄνδρα περιεζώσατο *put* him *on* as a defence, παρ' ὑπόνοιαν for ἐπίτροπον ἐποιήσατο, Ar.*Pax*687; περιεζῶσθαι τὴν φορβειάν *to have* their halter *girded round them*, Arist.*Pol*.1324[b]16: c. dat., -ζύσασθαι τοῖς ἐντέροις τινός Phld.*Ir*.p.26 W.: abs., Κλέων .. περιζωσάμενος ἐδημηγόρησε Arist. Ath.28.3; π. κοσμίως ἄνωθεν καὶ κάτωθεν Sor.1.70[a]; of a cook, περιεζωσμένος *with his apron on*, Alex.174.11, cf. Anaxandr.41.12 (anap.); αἱ νῆτται περιεζωσμέναι ἐπλινθοφόρουν Ar.*Av*.1148; of atheletes, Paus.1.44.1; of a dancer, Plb.30.22.10.

2. metaph., τινά τι LXX*Ps*. l.c., ib. 40.

περίζωσις, εως, ἡ, *praecinctus*, *Gloss.*

περίζωσμα, v. περίζωμα.

περίζώστρα, ἡ, *apron*, Anaxandr.69.

II. *ribbon twined round* a garland, dub in Theoc.2.122.

περιηγέομαι, *Dor* **περιᾱγ-,** fut. -ήσομαι Men.*Her.Fr*.9:—*lead round*, π. τὸ ὄρος τοῖσι Πέρσῃσι *show* them *the way round* the mountain, Hdt.7.214: abs., *IG*9(1).689 (Corc.), *Delph*.3(1).362i16.

2. abs., *explain, describe*, Luc.*Cont*.1, *DMort*.20.1.

3. Pass., *to be made to revolve*, Philol.[21].

II. *draw in outline, describe in general terms*, συμπληροῦν τὸ περιηγηθέν (used in pass. sense), Pl.*Lg*.770b.—Act. only περιήγει· ἐζωγράφει, Hsch.

περιηγημα, ατος, τό, *topographical description*, Sch. D.P.1.

περιηγημᾰτικός, ή, όν, *descriptive*, Theon *Prog*.11, Aphth.*Prog*.12.

περιηγής, ές, *lying in a circle*, of the Cyclades lying round Delos, Call.*Del*.198; κωμῆται π. *round about, neighbouring*, Id.*Fr*.66b.

2. of the arms, *tied behind one*, *APl*.4.195 (Satyr.).

3. *circular*, κρίκοι Hp.*Anat*.1; λίμην Call.*Ap*.59; ἀκτή, ἁψῖδες, A.R.1.559, 3.138; τόξον D.P.157; ζῶναι v.l. in Eratosth.*Fr*.16.3.

4. *surrounding*, μονίῃ π. γαίων *circumambient* solitude, Emp.27.

5. *revolving*, Ἑλίκη Q.S.2.105.

περιηγησις, Dor. **περιᾶγησις** *SEG*23.178 (*c*.229 B.C.), εως, ἡ, *leading round and explaining*, as is done by guides and cicerones. Luc.*Cont*.22.

II. *geographical description*, ἡ π. τῆς χώρας Str.9.2.6; οἱ τὰς π. καὶ τοῦς περίπλους ποιησάμενοι Ath.7.278d: π. γῆς γράφειν Aristid.*Or*.26(14).102, cf. Porph.*Antr*.2 (pl.); τῆς οἰκουμένησ π., title of poem by Dionysius of Alexandria; π. Συρακουσῶν, title of work by Crito, Suid.

III. *outline*, αἰετῷ περιήγησιν ὁμοιότατος καὶ τὸ μέγαθος *in shape* and size, Hdt.2.73.

περιηγητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who guides strangers, cicerone*, π. καὶ ἀρχιστρός *IG*4.723 (Hermione), cf. 3.1335, Plu.2.675e, Luc.*VH*2.2.31; at Delphi, Plu.2.305a (pl.), etc.; ὁ π. τῆς εἰκόνος *the man who explains* it, Luc.*Cal*.5.

II. *author of geographical descriptions*, as Dionysius ὁ περιηγητής; also of Polemo, Ath.5.210a. cf. Plu.*Them*.32.

περιηγητικός, ή, όν, *of* or *befitting a* περιηγητής, *traditional*, ἡ κοινὴ καὶ π. δόξα Id.2.386b; *descriptive*, βιβλία π. *guide*-books, ib. 724d; τὸ τῆς Παρθίας π. the *handbook* of Parthia by Isidorus of Charax, Ath.3.93e.

περιηγητός, όν, *with a border round it*, χιτών Antiph.153; χιτωνίσκος *IG*2.1514.52.

περιῄδη, Att. plpf. of περίοιδα.

περιήθημα, ατος, τό, *that which drains off, drainings, filtrate*, Dsc.1.73, Gal.17(1).983.

2. pl. *means of purging*, τὰ τοῦ παντ̃ος ὄγκου π. Longin.43.5.

περιήκασε· περιώρυξε, περιέγραψεν, Hsch. (fort. περιήλασε).

περιήκω, *to lie around, surround*: part. *surrounding*, πέτραν [τὸν ὄχθον] περιήκουσαν Philostr.*VA*3.13, κύκλῳ περὶ τὸ σπήλαιον π. ἄμπελος D.Chr.2.41.

II. *to have come round to in the course of events*, w. acc., τοῦτον τὸν ἄνδρα φαμὲν περιήκειν τὰ πρῶτα Hdt.6.86.α´, τὰ σὲ περιήκοντα 7.16.α´.1, ἔμελλε .. δίκη περιήξειν καὶ Φιλοποίμενα Paus.8.51.5.

b. w. εἶ, ἐπεὶ δ' εἰς τὸν φονέα ἡ ἀρχὴ περιήκει X.*Cyr*.4.6.6, Arr.*An*.4.13.4.

2. abs. of time, *to have come round*, καιρῷ περιήκοντι Plu.*Ages*.35, ἔτει δεκάτῳ περιήκοντι Aristid.*Or*.50(26).1, Parth.30.2

III. *to have turned* into, w. εἰς, [κεφαλαὶ] εἰς κρανία π. Philostr.*Im*.2.19.

περιήλῠσις, εως, ἡ, = περιέλευσις *coming* or *going round*, ἡ Περσικὴ π. καὶ κύκλωσις Plu.*Cat.Ma*.13.

2. *revolution, cycle*, Hdt.2.123.

περιημεκτέω, *to be aggrieved, chafe*, τῇ συμφορῇ, τῇ δουλοσύνῃ, τῇ ἀπάτῃ, etc., Hdt.1.44, 164, 4.154, al.: c. gen. pers., *to be aggrieved at* or *with* him, Id.8.109: abs., Id.1.114. (ἠμεκτέω only in Hsch.)

περιήνεκα, Ion. aor. 1 of περιφέρω, Hdt.1.84.

περιηχέω, *ring all round*. περιήχησεν δ' ἄρα χαλκός Il.7.267, cf. Iamb.*Myst*.2.8: c. acc. loci, θόρυβος π. τὴν οἰκίαν Plu.2.720c:—Pass., πηγάνοισι περιηχούμενοι *Com.Adesp*.140: νῆσος περιηχουμένη τῷ κύματι Luc.*VH*1.1.6.

II. Pass., *to be noised abroad, to be celebrated*, Ph.Bybl.ap.Eus.*PE*1.10: c. inf., περιηχήθησάν τινα κατέχειν δημόσια *Cod.Just*.10.11.8 Intr.

2. *get wind of* a fact, *POxy*.1119.7 (iii A.D.), *PFlor*.36.24 (iv A.D.).

περιηχή, ἡ, *noise all around*, Choerob.Rh.p.249 S.

περιηχημα, ατος, τό, *circumsonance, resonance*, Iamb.*VP*25.114 (pl.).

περιηχής, ές, = περιηχητικός, Rh.1.450.9.

περιηχησις, εως, ἡ, *resounding, echoing*, Ph.2.159, Plu.*Sull*.19.

2. *rumour, hearsay*, *PBerol*.inv.7347 (*JJP*19.93).

περιηχητικός, ή, όν, *resonant*, Thphr.*fr*.89.10 (comp.) Porph.*in Harm*.p.64 D. (Comp.).

περιθάλλω, pf. περιτέθηλα f.l. for παρα-, Philostr.*Im*.2.6.

περιθαλπής, ές, *very hot*, ὄχημα ἠελίου *AP*7.742 (Apollonid.).

περιθαλπτέον, *one must warm all round*, Paul.Aeg.3.28.

περιθάλπω, *warm all round, cherish*, Gal.14.304:—Pass., Aen.Gaz.*Thphr*.p.70 B.

περιθαμβής, ές, *marvelling greatly*, A.R.2.1158.

2. *much alarmed*, Id.4.1528; τὸ π. Plu.*Cat.Mi*.59.

περιθαρσής, ής, ές, *very confident*, A.R.1.152, 195.

περιθαρσύνω, *encourage greatly*, Sch.A.R.2.611 (fort. παρα-).

περιθεάομαι, *look round*, Lyd.*Mag*.3.30.

περιθειόω, *fumigate thoroughly*, Hsch., Phot.: περιθεωσάτωσαν prob. in Men.530.22, med. περιθειούμενος, Plu.2.168d.

περιθειωμα, ατος, τό, in pl., *fumigations*, gloss on ἀπομάγματα, Hsch.

περιθειωσις, εως, ἡ, *through fumigation, purification*, Pl.*Cra*.405b (pl.).

περίθεμα, ατος, τό, *anything put round*:

1. *headband*, τὰ τοῦ στεφάνου π. Sch.Ar.*Pl*.22.

2. *necklace*, Hsch. s.v. κάθορμα, Suid. s.v. καθόρμια.

3. *enclosure, covering*, LXXNu.16.38 (17.3).—Cf. περίθημα.

περιθεόω, v. περιθειόω.

περίθερμος, ον, *very hot*, Thphr.*Sens*.58, Plu.2.642c, Dsc.*Ther*.4, etc.: metaph., of the mind, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.144.

περιθέσιμος, ον, *to be put round* or *on*, κόσμος J.*AJ*15.8.2.

περιθεσις, εως, ἡ, *putting round, putting on*, ἐκ περιθέσεως in the act of *application*, Heraclasap.Orib.48.12.1: π. χρυσίων 1Ep.Pet.3.3; βρόχου Philum.*Ven*.7.8; στραγγάλης S.E.*P*.3.15: pl., π. πλοκαμίδων J.*AJ*19.1.5; κωνωπίων Sor.1.85.

περιθετεόν, *one must put round*, Philum.ap.Aët.8.48, Jul.*Or*.2.90d, *Gp*.5.9.7.

περιθετος, ον also **περιθετός**, ή, όν (περιτίθημι) *put round* or *to be put round*, π. πρόσωπον a *mask*, Aristomen.5; κεφαλὴ περίθετος app. some sort of female headdress, Ar.*Th*.258, cf. Sch.; περιθεταὶ τρίχες *false* hair, *wig*, Plb.3.78.2; περίθετος κόμη Ael.*VH*1.26, *EM*790.19; προκόμια π. Ath.12.523a; περιθέτη alone, Amphis2, Men.359.

περιθεώρησις, εως, ἡ, *careful consideration*, Plu.2.820a.

περιθέω, *run round* περὶ δὲ χρύσεος θέε πόρκης Il.6.320, cf. Od.24.208; τάφρος, τεῖχος περιθέει, Hdt.1.178, 181; π. περὶ τὴν νῆσον Pl.*Criti*.115e: c. acc. loci, τὸ ἄγκος αἱμασιῆς τις π. κύκλος Hdt.6.74; π. κύκλῳ τὸν φραγμόν X.*Cyn*.11.4, cf. Luc.*Nigr*.22; π. τὴν Ἰταλίαν Plu.*Ant*.16; τὸν βωμόν Porph.*Abst*.2.54: c. acc. pers., περιθέοντες ἑκάστους from one to another, App.*BC*1.59: metaph., π. τοῖς ὄμμασι τὴν γραφήν Aristaenet.1.10; τὸ φάρμακον τὴν ψυχὴν π. Luc.*Nigr*.37; τὰ στοιχεῖά τινος π. Dam.*Pr*.28 bis: c. dat., τοῖς βωμοῖς Hdn.5.5.9.

II. *run* or *gad about*, Ar.*Eq*.65, Pl.*R*.475d: metaph., Plot.2.2.2, 5.1.4, al.

III. *rotate, revolve*, ἀσπίδος, αἰεὶ περιθεούσης, i.e. as he was always *swaying* his shield *round and round*, Hdt.9.74, cf. Poll.4.156.

περιθεωρέω, *go round and observe*, Luc.*Herm*.44; *survey, consider thoroughly*, Diog.Oen.24.

περιθήκη, ἡ, *galericulum*, *Gloss*.

περιθημα, = περίθεμα 2, Nicostr., ap.Stob.4.23.62.

περιθλᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *crushing, contusion*, Plu.2.609e. Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.37.6, Sor.1.80, Gal.18(1).468.

περιθλασμα, ατος, τό, app. *adjacent bruising*, *Hippiatr*.104.7 (v.l. ὑπόθ-).

περιθλάω, *bruise* or *crush all round*, Plu.2.341a (Pass.), Sor.1.118 (Pass.), Gal.18(1).640.

περιθλίβω, [ῑ], *press all round* Nonn.*D*.10.370; τὴν ὄψιν, τὸν τῆς ὄψεως κῶνον, Plu.*Fr*.13.2.

2. *squeeze out*, οἶμα Nonn.*D*.17.361.

περιθνῄσκω, of flesh, *mortify round* a wound, Hp.*Fract*.33 (v.l. ἀμφιθνήσκουσιν).

περίθραυσις, εως, ἡ, gloss on ἀγμούς, *EM*11.47 (pl.); cf. παράθραυσις.

περίθραύω, *break small, grind down*, Arist.*Pr*.935[b]2:—mostly Pass., ib. [a]38, Hp.*Morb*.4.55, J.*BJ*6.1.3, Plu.2.626b, Gal.*UP*2.17.

2. metaph., *crush*, Ph.1.564, al.

3. *break at the edges*, pf. part. περιτεθραυσμένον *Inscr.Délos*1450 *A* 35.

περιθρεκτέον, *one must run round*, Pl.*Tht*.160e.

περιθρηνέομαι, Pass., *resound with wailing*, Plu.*Ant*.56.

περιθριγκίζω, *fence round*, σὺν τῷ περιτετρινχισμένῳ τόπῳ *TAM*4(1).239; cf. περιθριγκόω, θριγκός (τριγχός).

περιθριγκόω, *edge* or *fence all round*, τοῖς ἀστέοις τοῦς ἀμπελῶνας Plu.*Mar*.21.

περίθριξ, τρῐχος, ὁ, *the first growth of hair* before it is cut, Call.*Fr.anon*.56.

περιθρομβόομαι, Pass., *to be clotted up*, of blood, Heliod.ap.Orib.50.52.3, Gal.10.345.

περιθρόνις, α, ον, *round about the throne*, Orph.*H*.7.4 (s.v.l.).

περιθρῡλέω, *devulgo*, *Gloss*.

περιθρύλητος [ῡ] and **περίθρῡλος** ον, *famous* Tz.*H*.8.371, 7.929. Adv.-ήτως *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).205.

περιθρύπτω and **-θρύβω**, (D.S.3.51), *rub* or *pound in pieces*, l.c. (Pass.); τὰ περιθρύπτοντα τὴν ψυχήν Ph.1.501: περιθρυφθείς Id.2.527.

περιθῡμῐάω, *surround with burning incense*, ἡ κεφαλὴ τοῦ ἰχθύος -ωμένη μετὰ σμύρνης Cyran.33.

περίθῡμος, ον, *very wrathful*, A.*Th*.724 (lyr.), *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).181; τὸ π. Ph.1.684. Adv. -μως A.*Ch*.40 (lyr.); π. ἔχειν or ἴσχειν to be *very angry*, Hdt.2.162, Pl.*Ti*.88a: neut. as Adv., Plu.*Mar*.19.

περιθῠρα, ἡ, = περίθυρον, *CPR*7.44.23 (v/vi A.D.).

περιθῠρέω, *to be about the door*, Ael.*NA*1.11, 14, Phot.

περιθῠρον, τό, *door-way*, i.e. door-posts and lintel, *IEphes*.4128 (iv A.D.), 495 (vi A.D.), *ISmyrna*849 (v/vi A.D.; sp. -θοιρ-).

περιθῠτης, ου, ὁ, office-holder in the temple of Asclepius at Pergamum, π. καὶ θεραπευτής *Inscr.Perg*.8(3).79, 140, 152.6 (ii A.D.).

περιθῠτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *connected with the* περιθύτης, *Inscr.Perg*.8(3).140 (ii A.D.).

περιθῠω, *perform the office of*, περιθύτης, *BE*1971.146 (Astypalaea).

περιθωρᾱκίζω, *gird about with a breastplate*, (in quot. fig.), *IGLS*524 (v A.D.).

περιῐάλλω, *put around* περὶ χερσὶ δὲ δεσμὸν ἴηλα Il.15.19.

περιῐάπτω, *wound all round* περὶ θυμὸς ἰάφθη Theoc.2.82, (dub., πυρὶ θυμὸς ἰάφθη *PAntin*.).

περιῑάχω [ᾰ], *ring around, re-echo*, περὶ δ' ἴαχε πέτρη Od.9.395: Ep. impf. περίαχε [ῑ], for περιίαχε, Hes.*Th*.678.

περιίδμεναι, Ep. inf. of pf. περίοιδα, Il.13.728.

περιιδνόομαι, *become bent* or *curved*, Hp.*Mul*.1.36.

περιιδρόω, *sweat all over* or *excessively*, S.E.*M*.11.159, Aët.8.7.

περιιδρύομαι, *to be set up around*, [στῆλαι] π. [νεῷ] Philostr.*Im*.1.12.

περιίδρωσις, εως, ἡ, *sweating all over*, Dsc.*Ther*.9, Sor.1.28, Orib.*Fr*.53.

περιίζομαι, *sit round about*, κύκλῳ περιιζόμενοι Hdt.1.202, 6.78: c. acc. objecti, π. τινά Id.5.4, cf. 41.

περιικνέομαι, *reach on all sides*, περὶ φρένας ἵκετο θαῦμα Arat.473, cf. Sch.Arat.862.

περιίκω [ῑκ], Dor. for περιήκω 2, ἐπεί κα ἑκαστάκις ὁ χρόνος περιίκη *Inscr.Magn*.44.18 (Corc.).

περιιππάζομαι, Med., = sq., Polyaen.4.3.29, Zos.1.53, *PMag.Leid.V*.7.10.

περιιππεύω, *ride round*, Plb.5.73.12, Arr.*Tact*.4.6 (cj.), Polyaen.4.8.4.

περιίπταμαι, later form for περιπέτομαι, Arist.*HA*542ᵇ24, D.C.58.5, Alex.Trall.*Febr*.4.

περιΐσος, ον, *more than equal*, coined as etym. of περισσός, *Theol.Ar*.13.

περιιστάνω, later form of sq., Vett.Val.285.33:—also **-άω,** Ath;1.21e.

περιίστημι

A. in the trans. tenses (with pf. περιέστᾰκα Pl.*Ax*.370d), *place round*, π. τοὺς ἑαυτοῦ Th.8.108, etc.; π. στήλην τινί Hdt.3.24; π. κύτος τῷ ζῴῳ Pl.*Ti*.78c; στράτευμα περὶ πόλιν X.*Cyr*.7.5.1: metaph., π. τινὶ ἔτι πλείω κακά D.21.123; κινδύνους τοῖς Καρχηδονίοις Plb.12.15.7; π. ἀγῶνάς τισι Plu.*Comp.Ag.Gracch*.5.

2. *bring round*, ὁ δῆμος εἰς ἑαυτὸν περιέστησε τὴν πολιτείαν Arist.*Pol*.1304ᵃ33; εἰς τοὐναντίον π. τινὰ τῷ λόγῳ Pl.*Ax*. l.c.; εἰς τοσοῦτον π. τινά ὥστε .. Heraclid.Pont. ap.Ath.12.537c; esp. into a worse state, εἰς τοῦθ' ἡ τύχη τὰ πράγματα αὐτῶν περιέστησεν ὥστε .. Isoc.6.47, cf. Aeschin.3.82; π. εἰς μοναρχίαν τὴν πολιτείαν Plb.3.8.2; οἴκους εἰς πενίαν π. Hdn.7.3.5; *convert*, εἰς τὸ περιφερὲς [τὸν ἀέρα] Epicur.*Ep*.2 p.51 U.; *transfer*, π. τὰς ἑαυτοῦ συμφορὰς εἴς τινα D.40.20; π. τὴν αἰτίεν εἴς τινα D.H.3.3.

II. in aor. 1 Med., *place round oneself*, ξυστοφόρων κύκλον X.*Cyr*.7.5.41; φρουρὰν περὶ τὸ σῶμα App.*BC*3.4.

B. Pass. and Med., with aor. 2 (aor. 1, v. infr. 2), pf., and plpf. Act.:—*stand round about*, περίστησαν γὰρ ἑταῖροι Il.4.532; κῦμα περιστάθη a wave *rose around* (Ep. aor. Pass.), Od.11.243; περιστῆναι περί τι Pl.*Ti*.84e; τοῦ περιεστῶτος ἔξωθεν πνεύματος ib. 76b; οἱ περιεστῶτες the *bystanders*, Antipho 6.14; ὄχλου πολλοῦ περιστάντος *IG*4(1).123.25 (Epid.).

2. c. acc. objecti, *encircle, surround*, χορὸν περίσταθ' ὅμιλος Il.18.603; βοῦν δὲ περιστήσαντο (fort. περίστησάν τε) 2.410, cf. Od.12.356; μή πώς με περιστήωσ' ἕνα πολλοί (Ep.3 pl. subj. aor; 2 for -στῶσι) that their numbers *surround* me not, Il.17.95, cf. Od.20.50; so περιστάντες [τὸ θηρίον] κύκλῳ Hdt.1.43, cf. 9.5, A.*Fr*.379, Pl.*R*.432b; π. τὸν λόφον τῷ στρατεύματι X.*Cyr*.3.1.5: metaph., τὸ περιεστὸς ἡμᾶς δεινόν Th.4.10, cf. 7.70; τοσούτου πολέμου τὴν Ἀσίαν περιστάντος Isoc.4.162; χωρὶς τῆς περιστάσης ἂν ἡμᾶς αἰσχύνης D.3.8; διὰ τὸν φόβον τὸν περιστάντα αὐτούς Aeschin.3.137; φόβες π. τινά Th.3.54, cf. D.18.195.

3. c. dat., περιισταμένους τῇ κλίνῃ Pl.*Lg*.947b: mostly metaph., cf. *BCH*59.37 (Crannon, πεστάντας = περιστάντας) τῇ [Ἑλλάδι] δουλεία περιέστηκε Lys.2.60; τοῦ πολέμου περιεστηκότος Θηβαίοις D.16.28; πηλίκα τῇ πόλε περιέστηκε πράγματα Id.19.340; ἀνάγκη π. τινί, c. inf., ib. 212: abs. of *circumstances*, mostly bad, τὰ περιεστηκότα πράγματα Lys.2.32. cf. Epicur.*Sent*.38; οἱ περιεστῶτες καιροί Plb.3.86.7.

II. *come round, revolve*, κύκλῳ Arist.*Ph*.217ᵃ19; of winds, ἐκ τῶν ἀπαρ-κτιων εἰς θρασκίας Id.*Mete*.365ᵃ6; of Time, περιισταμένης τῆς ὥρας Thphr.*CP*2.11.2, cf. Hp.*Nat.Hom*.7.

2. *come round to, devolve upon*, περιειστήκει ὑποψία ἐς τὸν Ἀλκιβιάδην Th.6.61; νουίσαντες τὸ παρανόμημα ἐς τοὺς Ἀθηναίους τὸ αὐτὸ περιεστάναι Id.7.18; εἰς ὀλίγους ἡμᾶς περιέστη [ἡ στατίων] *IG*14.830.8 (Puteoli, ii A.D.).

3. of events, *come round, turn out*, esp. *for the worse*, ἐξ ἀρρωστίης π. τινὶ ἐς ὕδερον Hp.*Coac*.471 (but also of persons, ἐς ὕδρωπα περιίσταντο *became* dropsical, Id.*Epid*.3.13); ἐς τοῦτο περιέστη ἡ τύχη fortune *was* so completely *reversed*, Th.4.12; τοὐναντίον περιέστη αὐτῷ *it turned out* quite contrary for him, Id.6.24, cf. Lys.12.64, Pl.*Men*.70c; ὁ τοῦ δικαίου λόγος εἰς τοὐναντίον περιειστήκει Id.*R*.343a; φιλεῖ ἐς τύχας τὰ πολλὰ περιίστασθαι *come to be dependent* on chances, Th.1.78; εἰ τὰ μὲν τράγματ' εἰς ὅπερ νυνὶ περιέστη D.18.201, cf. 3.9; τὸ πρᾶγμ' εἰς ὑπέρδεινόν μοι περιέστη Id.21.111, cf. 37.10; ἐνταῦθα τὰ πράγματα π. ὥστε .. Isoc.8.59, cf. 5.55; περιέστηκεν εἰς τοῦτο ὥστε .. Lycurg.3: c. inf., περιειστήκει τοῖς βοηθείας δεήσεσθαι δοκοῦσιν αὐτοὺς βονθεῖν ἑτέροις D.18.218, cf. Pl.*Mx*.244d: c. part., περιέστηκεν ἡ πρότερον σωφροσύνη νῦν ἀβουλία φαινομένη Th.1.32, ἡμῖν .. ἀδοξία τὸ πλέον ἢ ἔπαινος περιέστη Th.1.76.4.

III. later, *go round so at to avoid, shun*, τὰς ἁμαρτίας Phld.*Rh*.1.384 S.; τὴν ὁμιλίαν J.*AJ*1.1.2; κύνας Luc.*Herm*.86 (though he censures this usage, *Sol*.5), cf. Gal.*UP*10.14, Porph.*Abst*.4.7, etc.; τὸν κίνδυνον Iamb.*VP*33.239; τὸ μοναρχικόν ib. 31.189; τὴν ἀφροσύνην S.E.*M*.11.93; κενοφωνίας 2Ep.Ti.2.16; τὸ εἰκῇ καὶ μάτην M.Ant.3.4; τοὺς ἡγουμένους Artem.4.59; π. μὴ .. *to be afraid* lest .., J.*AJ*4.6.12; *sneak round*, Phld.*Rh*.1.99 S.; *circumvent*, τοὺς λογιστάς Mitteis *Chr*.88 iv II (ii A.D.):—so in Pass., περιεσταμένης τῆς λογοθεσίας *BGU*1019.8 (ii A.D.).

πιριισχναίνομαι, Pass., *become exceedingly attenuated*, Hp.*Epid*.6.8.18.

περιίσχω, v. περιέχω.

περιϊτέον, (περίειμι (εἶμι)) *one must make a circuit*, Pl.*Phdr*.274a; τὴν μακροτέραν π. τινί he *must take* the longer *round*, Id.*R*.504c.

περιιχνεύω, *follow all round*, τοῖς ἀφθαλμοῖς καὶ τοῖς μυκτῆρσί τι Ph.2.479 (fort. περιλιχνεύω).

περικαγχᾰλάω, *exult exceedingly*, Opp.*H*.4.326.

περικάδομαι, Dor. for -κήδομαι.

περικᾰής, ές, *exceedingly fiery, burning hot*, π. πρὸς χεῖα Hp.*Coac*.154; πρὸς τὴν ἀφήν ib. 223, cf. *Aph*.5.62, etc.; χωρίον J.*BJ*4.8.3; π. θερμότης Thphr.*Ign*.44. adv. -καῶς *with a very high fever*, π. πυρέττειν Gal.7.722.17, 9.291.10 ἔχειν τινός to be *hot with love* for .., Plu.*Ages*.11, Eun.*Hist*.p.274 D., cf. Id.*VS*p.501 B.

περικᾰθαίρω, *cleanse on all sides* or *completely*, τὰ σίκτυα Arist.*HA*598ᵇ14, cf. Gal.12.877; τὰς ῥίζας Thphr.*HP*4.13.5.

2. metaph., *purify completely*, π. ἐπαοιδαῖς Arist.*Fr*.496, cf. Thphr.*Char*.16.14; τὴν στὴλην Pl.*Criti*.120a; τὸν υἱὸν ἐν πυρί LXXDe.18.10; πόλιν μὴ σκίλλῃ [ἀλλὰ] τῷ λόγῳ D.Chr.48.17.

περικαθάπτω, *fasten* or *put on*, τῷ ἀγκίστρῳ ἰχθῦς Plu.*Ant*.29:—Med., *fasten on oneself, put on*, νεβρίδας Id.2.364e.

2. = περικαταστρέφω, ἀγγεῖον Str.16.4.6; ἄμβικα Dsc.5.95; τρύβλιον τῷ ἀλγοῦντι μέρει Id.*Eup*.2.45; *enclose*, πυξίδα πυξίδι Ps.-Callisth.3.31.

3. intr. c. dat., *grasp, enclose*, ἀκτῖνες οἷον χειρῶν ἐπαφαῖς π. τοῖς ἐκτὸς σώμασι *Placit*.4.13.9, Gal.*Phil.Hist*.94.

περικᾰθᾰρίζω, *purge entirely*, τὴν καρδίαν LXXDe.30.6.

II. *purge away*, τὴν ἀκαθαρσίαν ib. Le.19.23.

περικᾰθᾰρμα, ατος, τό, *expiation*, ib. Pr.21.18.

II. = κάθαρμα I. 2, περικαθάρματα τοῦ κόσμου 1Ep.Cor.4.13, cf. Arr.*Epict*.3.22.78, sg., *POxy*.2331 ii 10 (iii A.D.).

περικᾰθᾰρσις, εως, ἡ, *clearing round*, τῶν ῥιζῶν Thphr.*CP*5.9.11 (pl.).

περικᾰθᾰρτήρια, τά, *purificatory offerings*, Hsch. s.v. θεώματα.

περικᾰθᾰρτής, οῦ, ὁ, *purifier*, *PMag.Osl*.1.158, Hsch. s.v. ἀπομάκτης.

περικαθεζόμενος, περικαθεσθείς, v. περικαθίζω III.

περικάθημαι, Ion. **-κάτημαι,** Ion.3 pl. impf. περιεκατέατο or περικατέατο Hdt.8.111 (also περιεκαθέατο 6.23 codd.):—*to be seated all round*, τραπέζῃ *at* table, Id.3.32 codd.: mostly c. acc., *invest*, *besiege* a town, τὴν Νίνον Id.1.103, al., cf. LXXJd.9.31; also περιεκάθητο ἐπὶ Γα-βαθών ib. 3Ki.15.27; of ships, *blockade*, Hdt.9.75: c. acc. pers., *sit down by* one a companion, Id.3.14.

περικάθίεμαι, Pass., *have hung round one*, περιβραχιόνια καὶ περιαυχένια περικαθειμένη Ph.2.266.

περικάθίζω, *cause to sit around* or *over*, Hp.*Mul*.1.51.

2. π. στρατὸν τῇ πόλει *invest* a city, J.*AJ*8.14.1, cf. 13.5.5.

II. intr., *sit round*, τῇ πυρᾷ Max.Tyr.27.6, cf. Ach.Tat.3.5, Orib.*Eup*.4.113;4: but usu. *besiege*, φρούριον Wilcken *Chr*.11 *B* 10 (ii B.C.); τὸ τεῖχος v.l. in D.S.20.103; π. κύκλῳ τὴν πόλιν App.*Hisp*.53; περὶ or ἐπὶ τὴν πόλιν, LXX1Ma.11.61, 4Ki.6.24: abs., J.*AJ*12.8.1, al.

III. Med., *invest*, περικα-θεζόμενοι (aor. part.) τὸ τεῖχος D.59.102; τῆν πόλιν περικαθισάμενος Memn.45.1: intr. in pass. form, περικαθεσθέντες *having sat down round about*, Luc.*VH*1.23, S.E.*P*.3.232: pres. inf. περικαθέζεσθαι, = *obsidere*, *Gloss*.

περικάθιδις, εως, ἡ, *siege*, ib.

περικάθίσταμαι, *take up position around*, *invest*, χωρίον Iamb.*Bab*.3.

περικαίνυμαι, *overcome*: of fire, *consume*, Nic.*Th*.38.

περικαίω, Att. **-κάω,** *scorch*, Thphr.*CP*2.3.8, Str.17.1.27, etc.:—Pass., *to be scorched*, Hdt.4.69, Thphr.*Ign*.74, Ζώπυρος -όμενος, a comedy by Strattis, Stratt.9, 10 K.-A.; Ἡρακλῆς π., a tragedy by Spintharus, Suid.

II. metaph., *inflame, excite*, τῆς φιλοτεκνίας περιέκαιεν ἐκείνη φύσις LXX4Ma.16.3:—Pass., And.2.2.

περικᾰκέω, *to be in extreme ill-luck*, Plb.1.58.5; τοῖς ὅλοις Id.3.84.6.

περικᾰκησις, εως, ἡ, *extreme ill-luck*, Id.1.85.2, al.

περικᾰκος, ον, *very bad*, Ptol.*Tetr*.68.

περικᾰλᾰμῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, = φλοιὸς καλάμου, Gal.12.422.

περικαλδής, ές, = περικαλλής, dub. readings in *CEG*327, 335 (both Boeotian, vi B.C.).

περικᾰλίνδησις, εως, ἡ, *rolling about*, Plu.2.919a (pl.).

περικαλλής, ές, (κάλλος) *very beautiful*, in Hom. mostly of things, φόρμιγξ, κίθαρις, Il.1.603, Od.1.153; ἀγροί, αὐλή, βωμός, δίφρος, δόμος, δῶρα, ἔργα, εὐνή, θρόνος, etc., 14.263, 1.425, Il.8.249, 4.486, 3.421, Od.8.420, 2.117, 10.347, 22.438, al.; of women only Il.5.389, 16.85, Od.11.281; of men first in *h.Merc*.323, 397, 504; of a man's eyes, Od.13.401, 433; of a statue, Orac.ap.Hdt.5.60; Κύπρον, περικαλλέα νῆσον Thgn.1277, cf. Hdt.7.5; ἄνθη -έστατα Hellanic.55 J.: also in later Prose, Arist.*Fr*.11, *Mu*.397a4 (Sup.), Ph.2.269, J.*BJ*6.1.1, D.C.37.17 (Sup.), etc.: but rare in Att., Hermipp.Hist.6 (Comp.); π. Θεσμοφόρω Ar.*Th*.282: irreg. Sup. περικάλλιστος v.l. in Alciphr.3.59. Adv. -καλλῶς *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.171, Longin.*Rh*.p.186 H., Eust.836.41.

Περικαλλιμᾰχοι, οἱ, *followers of Callimachus*, Com. word in *AP*11.347 (Phil., s.v.l.).

περικάλυμμα [κᾰ], στος, τό, *covering*, *garment*, Pl.*Plt*.279d: metaph., *pretext*, Ph.1.608 (pl.).

περικᾰλυπτέα, *one must muffle* or *wrap oneself up*. Ar.*Nu*.727.

περικᾰλύπτω, *cover all round*, πολέμοιο νέφος περὶ πάντα καλύπτει Il.17.243, cf. 10.201; π. δένδρεον πίλῳ Hdt.4.23; τινὰ ἱματίοισι or ἐν ἱματίῳ, Hp.*Aph*.5.59, X.*Cyr*.7.3.14: metaph., π. σωτηρίᾳ τοὺς νόμους Pl.*Lg*.793b; τὸ θνητὸν περικάλυπτε τῷ θεῷ (sc. Διονύσῳ), i.e. get drunk, Diph.20; τὰ πάθη Plu.2.100f; π. καὶ ἀρνεῖσθαι ib. 1013e:—Med. and Pass., *cover oneself all round*, ib. 51d, etc.

II. *put round as a covering*, αὐτῷ .. περὶ κῶμα κάλυψα *put* sleep *as a cloak around* him, Il.14.359; τὸ σῶμα [ψυχῇ] Pl.*Ti*.34b; π. τὰ Χερουβειν ἐπὶ τὴν κιβωτόν LXX3Ki.8.7: metaph., π. τοῖσι πράγμασι σκότον *throw a veil* of darkness *over* the deeds, E.*Ion*1522.

περικᾰλῠφή, ἡ, *wrapping*, *covering*, Pl.*Lg*.942d.

περικᾰλυψις εως, ἡ, *covering round*, Procl.*in Ti*.2.285.4 D.

περικάμνω, *make great efforts*, ἐπεὶ Καῖσάρ εἰμι καὶ περικέκμηκα τὸ κλῖνον ἀναλήμψεσθαι *PFay*.20 ii 14 (iii/vi A.D.).

περικαμπή, ἡ, *bending round*, ἐξ ὀλίγου χωρίου τὴν π. ἔχειν a sharp *curve*, Hp.*Art*.46.

περικαμπής, ές, *bent round*, Aq.*Is*.40.4, Ho.6.8; διὰ π. τόπων by *zigzag* paths, Vett.Val.263.13.

περικαμπτης, *tergiversator*, *Gloss*.

περικαμπτω, *bend round*, Hp.*Art*.18; π. τὸν τοῖχον *make a return in* the wall, *IG*2.1668.24; π. τὴν χεῖρα τοῖς βλεφάροις Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.19.

II. intr., *turn round* a corner or bend, Pl.*Euthd*.291b: c. acc. loci, π. [ὁ ἦχος] τοὺς ὄζους Arist.*Aud*.802a35; π. τὸν Ἄθω Ael.*VH*1.15: abs., *bend* or *sweep round*, ἐπὶ τοὺς λιμένας App.*Pun*.95.

2. *go round so as to shun* or *escape from*, τὴν τῶν κυάμων χώραν Hermipp.Hist.23; ὁμιλίας prob. for παρέκαμπτε in D.S.5.59; τὴν πόλιν Plu.2.246b; κακοπαθίαν οὐδεμίαν *IG*12(5).129.23 (Paros); διήγησιν Apollon.Cit.1; ὀσμάς Archig.ap.Gal.12.790, cf. *PMed.* in *Arch.Pap*.4.270 (iii A.D.); φιλίας Porph.*VP*59.

περίκαμψις, *tergiversatio*, *Gloss*.

περικαπνίζω, = περιθυμιάω, *PMag.Leid.W*.1.33.

περικάρδιος, ον, (καρδία) *about* or *around the heart*, αἷμα Emp.105.3; χιτών Ruf.*Onom*.163, Gal.*UP*6.16 (ὁ π. alone, ibid.); σκέπασμα ib. 18.

περικαρπῐάκανθος [ᾰκ], ον, *having thorns* or *prickles upon the* περικάρπιον, Thphr.*HP*6.1.3, 6.5.3.

περικάρπιον, τό, *case of fruit* or *seed, pod, husk* or *shell*, Arist.*de An*.412b2, *Mete*.380a11, *GA*770a15, *Pr*.925b30, Thphr.*HP*1.2.1, al., Phan.Hist.34, Dsc.2.110.

II. *bracelet*, Poll.5.99, Malch.p.423 D.

περικαρφισμός, ὁ, (κάρφος) *covering oneself with chaff*, a practice of hens, Plu.2.700d.

περικαταβάλλω, only in Ep. aor. περικάββἄλον (also -καμβ-), *throw down around* or *upon*, κάρη κόλποις A.R.3.707; π. τινὰ γαίῃ *lay* him *prostrate* on .., Nonn.*D*.37.582; δέρας περικάμβαλε μήλου *wrap* a sheepskin *round* it, Orac. in Damocr.ap.Alex.Trall.1.15: metaph., π. πένθος τινί, π. τινὰ ἄτῃ, Q.S.1.819, 5.469.

περικαταγμᾰτική ἀγωγή, treatment *for fractures*, Gal.18(2).589 (s.v.l.).

περικατάγνῡμι, *break all round*, Thphr.*HP*3.7.4 (Pass.), Ph.1.657 (Pass.); π. ξύλον τύπτοντα *break* it *about* his back, Ar.*Lys*.357; π. τινὶ φιάλην Alciphr.3.45; ἀμίδας ἀλλήλοις Ath.1.17c: intr. in pf. part. -κατεᾱγώς, D.H.8.67.

περικατακλάω, *break all round about*, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. περιάγνυται.

περικαταλαμβάνω, *embrace, enclose, hem in on all sides*, Arist.*Pr*.946[b]38 (Pass.).

2. *overtake*, περικαταλαμβάνει γὰρ ὁ νέος [καρπὸς] ἀεὶ τὸν ἔνον Thphr.*HP*4.2.5, cf. 3.4.5, 3.16.1, D.S.4.54, 20.74, al.; θάλασσα π. τοὺς Αἰγυπτίους J.*AJ*2.16.3:—Pass., Archyt.1. J.*AJ*20.4.1; π. τῇ ὥρᾳ *to be overtaken by* .., Thphr.*CP*2.8.1; π. ὑπὸ τοῦ ῥεύματος, ὑπὸ τῆς φλογός Arist.*Mu*.400[b]1, Plb.14.4.10; περικαταλαμ-βανόμενος τοῖς καιροῖς *compelled* by circumstances, Id.16.2.8.

II. intr., περικαταλαβούσης τῆς ὥρας the season *having come round* or *returned*, Thphr.*Od*.39.

περικαταλᾶμψις, ιος, ἡ, Doricized form of *περικατάλημψις, = -ληψις, of planets, Ti.Locr.97b (pl.).

περικαταλείπω, *leave behind in*, κέντρον πληγῇ Nic.*Th*.809; f.l. in Plb.4.63.10 (Pass.).

περικαταληπτος, ον, *overtaken and surrounded*, Philippid.24, D.S.2.50, etc.; by death, Phld.*Mort*.39.

2. *detected*, LXX2Ma.14.41, D.S.4.76, Theodor.ap.Stob.4.20.71.

περικαταληψις, εως, ἡ, *over-taking*, ὑπ' ἀλλήλων Thphr.*HP*7.10.3; cf. περικατάλαμψις.

περικαταμαγμα, ατος, τό, *offscouring*, Hsch. s.v. περίψημα.

περικαταμάσσω, *detergo*, *Gloss*.

περικαταπίπτω, only Ep. aor. περικάππεσον, *fall down upon*, ἀφλάστῳ A.R.3.543; τεθνειῶτι Q.S.5.502, cf. 9.168; esp. *fall upon so as to be pierced*, θοῷ π. δουρί A.R.2.831, cf. Tryph.576.

περικαταρρέω, *fall in and go to ruin*, Lys.30.22.

περικαταρρήγνῡμι, *tear off round about, strip off*, ἐσθῆτα D.H.9.39, Nic.Dam.62 J.:—Med., περικατερρήξατο τὸν ἄνωθεν πέπλον she *tore off and rent her* outer garment, X.*Cyr*.5.1.6.

περικατάσσομαι, Pass., late form of περικατάγνυμαι, Sch.Il.11.631; cf. περικατεάσσω.

περικαταστρέφω, *turn round over*, ἀγγεῖον ἀτμῷ Dsc.2.61:—Pass., *to be overturned*, Str.16.2.13.

περικατασφάζω, aor. -έσφαξα, *slaughter over*, τινὰς τερὶ σῶμα Plb.1.86.6.

περικατατίθεμαι, Med., *put round* one, ἰοδόκην περικάτθετο μίτρῃ A.R.3.156.

περικαταχέω, *pour down over*, Posidon.70 J.

περικατεάσσω, *frango, infringo*, *Gloss*.; cf. περικατόσσομαι. **-έχω,** *shut in all round*, τὴν πόλιν, τὸν ναόν, J.*BJ*3.7.3, 6.4.5:—Pass., aor. 1 part. περικατασχεθείς v.l. in Ph.1.657.

περικάτω [ᾰ], Adv. *upside down*, Stratt.34 (nisi divisim leg.); π. ὁ λόγος τρέπεται Epicur.*Nat*.87 G., cf. *Nat.Herc*.1420.4; *headlong*, π. τρέπεσθαι Plu.2.943d.

περικατωτροπή, ἡ, *complete overthrow, refutation*, Phld.*Sign*.30.

περίκαυσις, εως, ἡ, *burning all round*, π. καὶ ἐκπύρωσις *Placit*.3.16.6.

2. *spray, douche*, f.l. for περίκλυσις in Thphr.*Sud*.16.

περίκαυστέον, *one must cauterize all round*, τὸν ὀφθαλμόν *Hippiatr*.12.

περίκαυστος, ον, *consumed*, σποδός D.H.14.2 (fort. πυρικαύστῳ).

περικάω, Att. for περικαίω.

περίκειμαι, inf. -κεῖσθαι: fut. -κείσομαι:—used as Pass. of περιτείθημι, *lie round about*, c. dat., εὗρε δὲ Πατρόκλῳ περικείμενον ὃν φίλον υἱόν *lying with his arms round* him, Il.19.4; [γωρυτὸς τόξῳ] περίκειτο *there was* a case *round* the bow, Od.21.54; πασσάλοις (acc. pl.) κρύπτοισιν περικείμεναι .. κνάμιδες Alc.15; οἷς στέφανος περίκειται Pi.*O*.8.76; τὸ σχῆμα καὶ τὸ ὄνομα τῆς βασιλείας τινὶ π. Hdn.6.1.1; π. τινὶ τῶν πράξεων κηλίς Plu.*Dio*56: c. acc., σφέας εὐδίη καὶ γαληναίη περικέαται Luc.*Astr*.3: with a Prep., περὶ [τὰς φλέβας] τὸ σῶμα π. τὸ τῶν σαρκῶν Arist.*GA*764[b]30: abs., τὰ περικείμενα χρυσία plates of gold *laid on* (an ivory statue), Th.2.13; [ὁ κημὸς] περικείμενος *put round* the horse's mouth, X.*Eq*.5.3, of areas, *lie round*, τὸν περικείμενον τόπον *TAM*4(1).276.

2. metaph., οὐδέ τί μοι περίκειται *there is* no *advantage* for me, I have nought *laid by*, Il.9.321.

b. οἱ περικείμενοί τινι his *supporters*, *POxy*.1408.24 (iii A.D.).

II. c. acc. rei, *have round one, wear*, mostly in part., [τελαμῶνας] περὶ τοῖσι αὐχέσι περικείμενοι Hdt.1.171, cf. *OGI*56.67 (Canopus, iii B.C.); τιάρας π. Str.15.3.15; στεφάνους Plu.*Arat*.17; πτέρυγα Luc.*Icar*.14; προσωπεῖον Id.*Nigr*.11, Aesop.360; στρατιωτικὴν δύναμιν π. *invested with* .., Plu.*Pomp*.51; ὕβριν π. *clad in* arrogance, Theoc.23.14 (s.v.l.): rarely in other moods, περίκεισο ἄνθεα *have* garlands *put round thee*, *AP*11.38 (Polem.); περιέκειτο ξίφος, σχῆμα βασιλικόν, Hdn.3.5.7, 5.4.7; τὴν ἅλυσιν ταύτην περίκειμαι Act.Ap.28.20; περίκειται ἀσθένειαν Ep.Hebr.5.2.

περικειμένως, Adv. *completely*, τοῦτο π. διεκρούσατο Ἀσκληπιάδης Cass.*Pr*.1.

περικείρω, aor. inf. -κεῖραι Philostr.*Ep*.61: pf. -κέκαρκα Luc.*Symp*.32:—*shear* or *clip all round*, τὴν κόμην κακῶς π. Hdt.3.154; π. τινά *clip* him *close*, Philostr. l.c.:—Med., τρίχας περικείρεσθαι *clip one's* hair, Hdt.4.71:—Pass., π. κατὰ πρόσωπον LXXJe.32.9(25.23); τοὺς πλοκάμους περικειρόμενος Luc.*Tim*.4; Περικειρομένη, title of play by Menander

II. metaph., *shear* of its walls, τὴν ἀκρόπολιν Ael.*VH*7.8.

περικεκᾰλυμμένως, Adv. *covertly*, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. ἐντυπάς, Ascl. *in Metaph*.30.9.

περικεκλεισμένως, Adv. *self-containedly*, Gal.*Phil.Hist*.33.

περικεκομμένως, *with excessive concision*, βαρβάρως καὶ π. εἰρῆσθαι Sch.Luc.p.194.23.

περικέλλιον, τό, dub.sens. in *BGU*459.11 (ii A.D.).

περικεντέω, *pierce on all sides*, δόρασι App.*BC*4.22.

περικεράννυμι, *temper* acrid humours, Alex.Trall.7.3:—Pass. f.l. in Plu.2.924b; cf. περικρεμάννυμι.

περικεράω, (κέρας) *outflank*, π. τοὺς ὑπεναντίους Plb.11.1.5; ὑπὲρ τὰ θηρία Id.5.84.8.

περικερδής, ές, *very grasping*, Sch.D.Il.1.149 codd. (περὶ τὰ κέρδη Barnes).

περικεφᾰλᾴδιον (written **-αιδιον**), τό, dim. of περικεφαλαία, *Inscr.Délos*1439*Aa*i16 (ii B.C.).

περικεφάλαιος [ᾰ], α, ον, *round the head*: hence,

II. Subst. περικεφαλαία, ἡ, *covering for the head, helmet, cap*, Call.Com.1 D., Aen.Tact.24.6, *PPetr*.3 p.328 (iii B.C.), etc.; π. σιδηρᾶ περιηργυρωμένη *IG*11(2).161 *B* 77 (Delos, iii B.C.), cf. 2^2.1478.16, 12(5).647.30 (Ceos), Plb.3.71, J.*AJ*6.9.4, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.36.3.

b. *wig*, Hsch.

2. *disorder affecting the head*, (of pigs), Thphr.*HP*3.8.7.

3. in a ship, = ὁ στόλος ὁπὲρ τὴν στεῖραν, Poll.86, cf. Thphr.*HP*3.13.4.

4. name of a *bandage*, Sor.*Fasc*.24.

περικεφάλον, τό, *top* of an upright in an engine, Ath.Mech.23.3, al.

περικὴδομαι, *to be very anxious* or *concerned about*, c. gen., Ὀδυσ-σῆος Od.3.219; ἀνδρῶν δικαίων περικαδόμενοι Pi.*N*.10.54; π. τινὶ βιότου *take care of* his substance for him, Od.14.527, *PKöln*63.16 (?Hellen. Epic.).

περίκηλος, ον, (κηλόν) *very dry, well-seasoned*, of timber, αὖα παλαι, περίκηλα Od.5.240, 18.309.

περίκηπος, ὁ, *garden near* a town or *round* a house, *PCair.Zen*.193.8 (iii B.C.), *PSI*5.547.22 (iii B.C.), D.S.34/5.2.13, D.L.9.36, opp. παράδεισος, Longus4.19.28, 29.

2. *border of a garden-plot*, Sch.Ar.*V*.478, Phot. and Suid. s.v. οὐδ' ἐν σελίνοις.

περικίδναμαι, Pass., *spread round about*, μοι ἔρως π. *AP*5.291 (Agath.); λέκτροις π. ib. 9.765 (Paul. Sil.); π. ἠὼς εἴς τινα ib. 651 (Id.).

περικινδῡνευτικός, ή, όν, *risky*, Gal.9.764.

περικῑνέω, *move round*, gloss on περιδ[ε]ινεῖσθαι, Hsch. (Pass.), cf. Dosith.p.434 K.

περικῑόνιος, ὁ, a name of Dionysus at Thebes, Orph.*H*.47.1, Mnaseas18.

περικῑων, ον, gen. ονος, *surrounded with pillars*, θάλαμοι E.*Fr*.369.5 (lyr.); περικίονας ναούς (Elmsl. for ναοῦ or ναῶν) Id.*IT*405 (lyr.).

περικλᾰδής, ές, *with branches all round*, ὕλη A.R.4.216.

περικλάζω, *make a noise round*, αἰετὸν .. π. κολοιοί Tryph.249.

περικλαίω, *stand weeping round*, Opp.*H*.5.674; π. τὸ σῶμα Plu.*Brut*.44 med., Call.*fr*.228.68 Pf.

περίκλᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *twisting round*, τῆς πόας Plu.2.325b (pl.); σώματος ib. 45d.

2. *breaking round* or *on* something, π. τοῦ αἰθέρος Id.Lys.12; κάταλμα γιγνόμενον κατὰ περίκλασιν Gal.18(2).436.

II. *wheeling round* of an army, Plb.10.23.6, 11.23.2; π. λαμβάνειν Plu.*Flam*.8.

2. generally, *change of direction*, of winds, Thphr.*Vent*.28.

3. *modification*, τοῦ κόσμου *Stoic*.2.300 (pl.).

4. Gramm., κατὰ περίκλασιν with the *circumflex accent*, D.T.630.2.

III. of ground, *brokenness, ruggedness*, Plb.3.104.4 (pl.).

περικλάω, *twist round, bend*, [τὴν φλόγα] Thphr.*Ign*.53; Τοὺς ἀγκῶνας LXX4Ma.10.6: but usu. *break off*, [τὰς δρῦς] Ael.*VH*9.18; τῷ κράνει π. τὸ ξίφος *break* it *round* the helmet, Plu.*Sull*.14:—Pass., περι-κεκλασμέναι ῥάβδοι Thphr.*HP*4.6.10; περικλασθήσονται κλῶνες LXXWi.4.5; κολοσσὸς-κλασθεὶς ἀπὸ τῶν γονάτων Str.14.2.5; περικλαμενα τοῖς αὑτῶν βρίθεσι *bent and broken* by .., Plu.*Sull*.12; περικεκλασρένον σχῆμα *bent and bowed down*, Id.2.878c; of persons, τοῖς σαμασι -κλώμενοι Arist.*Phgn*.813[a]16, cf. Theoc.21.48; but also, *arched*, εώραξ Gal.18(1).420; περικλώμενος κλύδων J.*AJ*15.9.6.

2. in Optics, *refract*, Cleom.2.1 (Pass.).

II. *wheel* an army *round* to the right or left, ἐπὶ δόρυ or ἐπ' ἀσπίδα Plb.11.12.4, cf. 11.23.2; also π. τὸν Τίβεριν ἐπί τὸ Κίρκαιον *divert* it, Plu.*Caes*.58.

b. in chariot-racing, *wheel round the turning-post*, *SEG*34.1437 (v/vi A.D.).

2. Pass., of missiles, *ricochet*, Ph.*Bel*.79.19.

III. τόποι περικεκλασμένοι *rough, broken* ground, Plb.12.20.6; so λόφοι περικεκλ. Id.18.22.9; οἰκίαι περιαεκλ. houses *on such ground*, Id.9.26[A].7; περικεκλασμένας λόφοις ἐπημίας Onos.6.7.

περικλεής, ές, = περικλειτός, Ibyc.1(*a*).2 P.; cf. pers.n. Περικλέης, Archil.13.1 W., etc. *AP*4.119, A.R.1.1069: irreg. Sup. -κληέστατος Epic. in *BKT*5(1).85 (iv A.D.).

Περίκλειος, α, ον, *of Pericles*, Πειθώ Luc.*Am*.29; τύπος Aristid.*Or*.28(49).77 also Περικλήιος, Π. αἷμα λελογχώς *Corinth*8(1).88.

περίκλεισις, εως, ἡ, *enclosing all round*, *Theol.Ar*.60.

περίκλειπμα, ατος, τό, *enclosed place*, Sch.Lyc.615.

περίκλειστικός, ή, όν, *able to enclose*, ὁ κύκλος π. παντὸς πολυγώνου σχήματος Iamb.*in Nic*.p.61 P.

περικλειτός, ή, όν, (κλείω (B), κλέος) *far-famed*, B.1.19 S.-M., Theoc.17.34, *AP*9.434.3 (Theoc.), Q.S.3.305.

περίκλειτρον, v. περίκλιτρον.

περικλείω, Ion. **-κληΐω,** old Att. **-κλῄω,** (κλείω (A), κλείς) *shut in all round, enclose*, ἐκ τοῦ περικληΐοντος ὄρεος Hdt.3.117, cf. 7.129, 198; ὅπως αἱ νῆες περικλῄσειαν Th.2.90: abs., περικλειούσης θαλάττης Ph.2.544:—Med., περικλῄσασθαι τὰς ναῦς τῶν ἐναντίων *get* them *surrounded*, Th.7.52:—Pass., ὑπὸ πλήθους περικλῃόμενοι Id.2.100.

II. metaph., in Pass., *to be confined, reduced*, εἰς τοὺς ἐσχάτους κινδύνους D.S.16.35; εἰς ἀνενεργησίαν S.E.*M*.11.162, cf. *POxy*.1666.12 (iii A.D.):—later in Act., *limit*, εἰς τρία τὴν πραγματείαν Steph.*in Hp*.1.179; ἐπεὶ δέ με ὁ χρόνος περιέκλειε τὸ τέλος ἐπάγων Vett.Val.354.1.

περικλήζω, *celebrate far and wide*, Hsch. (περικλυζόμενος cod.).

περικλήϊστος, ον, *far-famed*, *GVI*1632.5 (Istropolis, ii/iii A.D.) Coluth.273, 292.

περίκλησις, περικλητεύομαι, ff.ll. for παρακλ- (q.v.).

περικλῐνής, ές, *sloping on all sides*, of the roof of the Odeion, Plu.*Per*.13; λόφοι π. Id.*Pel*.32; σκοπαί, νάπαι, Id.*Marc*.29, *Mar*.20.

περίκλῑνον, τό, *couch all round a table*, f.l. for πολύκλινα, Ph.2.478.

II. *couch-cover*, *Gloss*.

περίκλιονος, ον, unexpld. adj., στάβλον *LW*3.2161 (Syria, ?vi A.D.), perh. = περικλινής.

περίκλίνω [ῑ], *decline*, of the sun, Posidon.28 J.:—Pass., *lean upon*, περικλινθεῖσα τιθήνῃ παρθένος Nonn.*D*.35.14.

II. Pass. *to be deflected, distorted*, Phld.*Rh*.1.157 S.

III. *shirk*, [ἐν τοῖς πράγμ]ασιν οὐ περιέκλινεν διὰ τὸ γῆρας *MDAI*(*A*)31.431 (ii B.C.) *IG*5(2).437.5 (Megalop., ii B.C.).

περίκλῐσις, εως, ἡ, *sloping sideways*, *Placit*.2.29.3 (pl.).

περίκλῐτέον, *one must decline, avoid*, Archig.ap.Orib.47.13.6.

περίκλιτρον, τό, *torale*, *Gloss*.:—also written **-κλειτρον,** ib.

περικλονέω, *stir up all round*, κυδοιμόν Q.S.2.649:—Pass. *to be massed together*, of clouds, Id.3.707.

περικλύδην [ῠ], Adv., λούεσθαι π. take a *shower* bath, Hp.*Vict*.1.35.

περικλύζω, *wash all round*, τὸ παιδίον ὕδατι Arist.*Mir*.837[b]21:—Pass. *to be washed all round* by the sea, of an island, Th.6.3; of a boat, Plu.*Mar*.36; μὴ περικλύζοιο θαλάσσῃ, i.e. venture not on the sea, Arat.287: metaph., *to be overwhelmed*, κακοῖς Lib.*Decl*.30.61; τῷ πλήθει τῶν σκοπῶν Gal.15.584.

περικλύμενον [ῠ], τό, *honeysuckle*, *Lonicera etrusca*, Dsc.4.14; Nic.*Th*.510; also **-ος**, ὁ, Hsch. *periclymenos*, v.l. in Plin.*HN*27.120.

Περικλῦμενος(-κλυμος cod.)· ὁ Πλούτων Hsch.; cf. Κλύμενος.

περίκλῠσις, εως, ἡ, = περικλυσμός, Ael.*NA*16.15; *spray, douche*, cj. in Thphr.*Sud*.16.

περίκλυσμα, ατος, τό, *wash, lotion*, gloss on περινήματα, Gal.19.130.

περίκλυσμός, ὁ, *ablution*, *Gloss*. (pl.).

περίκλυστος, η, ον, also ος, ον A.*Pers*.880 (lyr.):—*washed all round by the sea*, of islands, Δῆλος *h.Ap*.181, cf. A.*Pers*.596 (lyr.), E.*HF*1080 (lyr.), Ephipp.5.3 (anap.); πέτρα Str.16.2.13; ἀπόψεις '*belvederes*', Plu.*Comp.Cim.Luc*.1; π. ὑπὸ τοῦ Αἰγαίου Str.2.5.24; ἐκτοῦ ποταμοῦ D.H.5.13.

περικλῠτός, ή, όν, (κλύω) *famous, renowned*, of Hephaestus, Il.1.607, Od.8.287, Hes.*Th*.571; of heroes, Il.11.104, 18.326; of a minstrel, Od.1.325, 8.83, etc.; of places, ἄστυ π. 4.9, 16.170; of things, π. δῶρα, ἔργα, *excellent, noble*, Il.7.299, 6.324, cf. Orph.*Fr*.238, al.

περικλώζομαι, Pass., *to be hooted off on all sides*, Eust.1504.31.

περικνήμια, τά, *flesh of the leg*, Hp.*Epid*.3.4 (dub.).

περικνήμίς, ῖδος, ἡ, *covering for the leg, gaiter*, D.H.4.16, Plu.*Phil*.9, Thd.Da.3.21, *PLond*.1.191.13 (ii A.D.).

περικνίδιον [κνῐ], τό, θυμέων περικνίδια *stalks* or *leaves* of thyme, *AP*9.266 (Zon., dub.).

περικνίζω, *scratch all round*, v.l. in Poll.9.113: metaph. *keep nibbling at* a thing, D.H.9.32, Plu.2.10e: aor. Med. περικνίξασθε, of bees, *AP*9.266 (Zon.)

περικνύω [ῡ], *scratch* or *rub all round*, Phot.

περικοιμάμαι, *pass the night round*, τῇ σκηνῇ τινος App.*BC*5.79.

περικοκκάζω, *cry cuckoo all round*, Ar.*Eq*.697ap.Phot. (περιεκόκκυσα vulg.).

περικολάπτω, *trim all round*, v.l. for περικόπτω in *Hippiatr*.8.

περικολλάω, *glue all round*, τὸ κυμάτιον *IG*1.374.132, 136; τοῖς βλεφάροις *Gp*.12.33 (Pass.), cf. Aët.7.106.

περικολούω, *cut short, clip all round*, περὶ πτορθεῖα κολούσας Nic.*Al*.267, 528.

II. metaph. *humble*, Plu.2.139b.

περικολπίζω, *sail round a bay*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.57: c. acc., τὴν ἤπειρον ib. 34.

περικομῐδή, ἡ, *carrying round*, *Gp*.1.14.9.

περικομίζω, *carry round*, ἐς τὸν Στρυμόνα π. τριήρεις Th.7.9:—Pass., *go round*, Id.3.81.

περίκομμα, ατος, τό, *that which is cut off all round, trimmings, mincemeat*, Metag.6.7 (pl.), Alex.175, etc. περικόμματα ἐκ σοῦ σκευάσω Ar.*Eq*.372, cf. Men.*Sam*.78.

II. = περικοπή II, π. τοῦ καλοῦ Plu.2.765c.

περίκομμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg. 1, Ar.*Eq*.770, Alex.132, Athenio1.31.

περίκομος, ον, *covered all over with leaves*, Thphr.*HP*3.8.4, al.

II. *covered with hair, hairy*, Poll.4.37.

περικομπέω, *sound round about*, LXXWi.17.4.

II. *declare loudly*, J.*BJ*1.25.2.

περίκομψος, ον, *very subtle*, ὑπόνοιαι Ar.*Pax*994.

περικονδῠλο-πωρο-φίλα [φῐ], ἡ, *loving chalk-stones on the knuckles*, epith. of the gout, Luc.*Trag*.202.

περικονιάω, *whitewash all round*, πύλην *IG*11(2).144 *A* 118 (Delos, iv B.C.).

περικοπή, ἡ, *cutting all round, mutilation*, e.g. of the Hermae at Athens, Th.6.28, And.1.15, Plu.*Alc*.18, etc.; *lopping* of a tree, Thphr.*CP*5.4.7; *docking* of hair, Plu.2.42b; *trepanning*, Id.*Cat.Ma*.9.

2. metaph., *cutting down, diminution*, τῆς πολυτελείας ib. 18, cf. 2.84a.

3. *mason's work*, *PTeb*.406.19 (iii A.D.).

II. *outline, general from* of a person or thing, Plb.6.53.6; λιτὸς κατὰ τὴν π. in *externals*, Id.10.22.5; π. καὶ χορηγία Id.31.26.7, cf. *Fr*.199, al.; π. κόσμου καὶ θεραπαινίδων D.S.31.27, cf. 32[a].

III. Rhet., *section*, ἡ π. ἐκ δύο κώλων καὶ τριῶν Longin.*Rh*.p.193 H., cf. Hdn.*Fig*.p.89 S.

2. in Metric, *passage, section*, κατὰ π. ἀνομοιομερῆ Heph.*Poëm*.4.5, cf. Sch. Heph.p.170 C., Sch. Ar.*Pl*.619.

περικοπίς, ίδος, ἡ, *lectio*, *Gloss*. (dub., *-capis* cod.).

περικοπτέον, *one must cut away all round*, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.2.5: metaph., π. ἐπιφυομένας κῆρας τῷ φιλίας φυτῷ Ph.1.345, cf. Porph.*VP*22.

II. Adj. -κοπτέος, α, ον, τὰ πολλὰ π. τῶν ἀκροαμάτων Plu.2.711e.

περικόπτης, ου, ὁ, *mason*, *POxy*.1146.15 (iv A.D.).

II. *thief, robber*, Hsch., Phot.

περικοπτικός, f.l. for παρα-, Gal.10.930.

περικόπτω, pf. -κέκοφα Lys.14.42:—*cut all round, mutilate*, τοὺς Ἑρμᾶς περιέκοπτεν D.21.147, cf. And.1.34, Lys.6.51; οἱ Ἑρμαῖ περιεκόπησαν τὰ πρόσωπα Th.6.27; π. τὰ ἀκρωτήρια τῆς Νίκης D.24.121; τὰ παράσημα [τῆς νεώς] Plu.*Them*.15; π. τὰ βιβλία *cut* them *round the edges*, Luc.*Ind*.16; *trim off*, τὰς ἀκάνθας τὰς κύκλῳ (of fish) Alex.133.3; *prune*, δένδρεα *Tab.Heracl*.1.173:—Pass., *to be pruned* or *cut away*, Thphr.*HP*4.16.1, 5; of fish, *to be trimmed*, Arist.*Mir*.835[a]19; of a statue, *to be rough-hewn*, Plu.2.74d.

2. *lay waste* (from the practice of *cutting down* the fruit-trees), τὰ ἐν Ἑλλησπόντῳ D.8.9: hence, *plunder* a person, Id.9.22:—Pass., *PCair.Zen*.44.24, 145.4 (iii B.C.), D.H.10.51, Str.11.13.2, etc.; πόλεις περικεκομμέναι χρημάτων Plu.*Ant*.68: abs., π. καὶ ληστεύειν

D.S.4.19: hence, simply, *intercept, cut off*, ἀγοράς D.H.10.43, cf. Plu.*Luc*.2 (Pass.); τὰ σιτηγά Id.*Mar*.42; τινῶν τὴν ἀπὸ τῆς εὐπορίαν Id.*Sert*.21; *restrain, check*, πολυπραγμοσύνην Id.*Per*.21:—Pass., *to be hindered*, ἐν ταῖς πράξεσι *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.166.

3. *cut off, destroy, kill*, D.H.10.51, J.*BJ*4.5.2.

4. *take no account of*, *eliminate*, Gal.9.781, *Sect.Intr*.6.

5. π. λογάριον *close* an account, *PFay*.134.5 (iv A.D.).

περικορδᾱκίζω, *dance the* κόρδαξ *around*, gloss on περιεκόκκασα, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.694.

περικόρημα, ατος, τό, *sweepings*, *EM*529.46, Phot.

περικοσμέω, *deck all round*, ῥάβδοις καὶ πελέκεσι App.*BC*4.94, interpol. in J.*Ap*.2.35: in tmesi, Phoronis4:—Pass., LXXPs.143(144).12.

περικοσμιος, ον, *mundane*, τὰ π. γένη Prisc.Lyd.32.16, cf. Iamb.*Myst*.2.1, Procl.*in Prm*.p.527 S., Dam.*Pr*.127, Syrian.*in Metaph*.26.10. Adv. -ίως Iamb.*Myst*.2.4.

II. *embracing the* κόσμος, νοῦς Procl.*Theol.Plat*.5.7.

περικοσμος, ον, = foreg., Dam.*Pr*.98 (s.v.l.).

περίκουρος, ον, (περικείρω) *shorn all round*, of the female slave's mask in Comedy, Poll.4.151.

II. *surrounded and taken prisoner*, Hsch.

περικόχλιον, τό, (κοχλίας) *female screw*, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.4.66.

περικράζω, *croak* or *scream all round*, Dionys.*Av*.1.9 (v. παρακρώζω).

περικράνιος [ᾱ], ον, *round the skull*, πῖλος π. *skull*-cap, of the *apex* of the Roman *flamines*, Plu.*Num*.7 (pl.); ἡ π. χιτών or ὑμήν the membrane *under the skin of the skull*, Ruf.*Onom*.129, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.8.1, Gal.*UP*8.9.

II. περικράνιον, τό, = *cervicale*, *Gloss*. Gal.8.205.14; χαλεινοῦ μουλικοῦ μετὰ τοῦ περικρανίου (Lat. *frenum mulare cum capistello*) *Edict.Diocl*. in *SEG*37.335 iii 6.

περίκρᾱνον, τό, *cap*, π. θήρεια Str.11.4.5, cf. Poll.2.42.

περικρᾰτέω, *have full command of*: *hold fast*, βέλος χειρί Hp.*VC*11: c. gen., εὐγενείας Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44.

2. *lord it over*, Ἑλλάδος Σφίγγα περικρατοῦσαν Hermocl.24, cf. Iamb.ap.Simp.*in Cat*.375.17; *prevail over*, ἐχθρῶν Ph.2.383; *control*, π. τῶν παθῶν ὁ λογισμός LXX4Ma.1.9; ἄνθρωποι π. πάντων J.*AJ*11.3.4; προσώπου, of an actor, Simp.*in Epict*.p.125 D.; *master* with the mind, θεωρημάτων Ph.1.105, cf. *PGnom*.*Praef*. (ii A.D.), *Theol.Ar*.59: abs., v.l. in Plu.2.526f:—Pass., *to be mastered, cured*, of a disease, Archig.ap.Aët.9.40.

περικρᾰτής, ές, *grasping*, *tenacious*, γαμφηλαί Simm.1.11; *having full command over*, π. γενέσθαι τῆς σκάφης Act.Ap.27.16, cf. Thd.*Su*.39 (v.l.); cf. περικρεμής.

περικρᾰτησις, εως, ἡ, *predominance*, Iamb.ap.Simp.*in Cat*.374.27.

II. *prevailing signification*, κατὰ -κράτησιν *EM*584.4.

III. *retention*, οὔρων Sch.Nic.*Al*.337.

περικρεμάννῡμι, *hang round*, τινί τι *AP*11.66 (Antiphil.), Nonn.*D*.26.254:—Pass., *hang round, cling to*, cj. in Plu.2.924b (v. περικεράννυμι): c. dat., μητρί *AP*9.78 (Leon.).

περικρεμής, ές, *hanging*, cj. for περικρατές in Opp.*H*.4.541.

II. c. dat., *hung round with*, ἀγάλμασι Luc.*Trag*.142.

περικρεμνάω, = -κρεμάννυμι, Apollod.*Poliorc*.142.2 (Pass.).

περίκρημνος, ον, *steep all round*, J.*BJ*5.5.8, Plu.*Sull*.16; λόφος App.*BC*4.105, cf. *Pun*.95.

περικροτέω, *cause to rattle round*, χερσὶ π. νῶτα βοείης Nonn.*D*.14.351.

περικροτος, ον, *rattling round*, κύμβαλα ib. 9.117, cf. 10.223.

περικρούω, *strike off all round*, περικρουσθεῖσα πέτρας τε καὶ ὄστρεα *having* stones and shells *knocked off, stripped* of them, Pl.*R*.611e; ὅταν περικρουσθῶσιν οἱ ἀγκῶνες when the headlands *are broken away*, by the river overflowing, Str.12.8.19 ὅς ἂν τοῦτο τὸ μνημεῖον περικρούσῃ *IKyzikos*560.

2. *strike all round, ring* a metal or earthen vessel, to see if it is cracked, εἴ πή τι σαθρὸν ἔχεὶ (ἠχεῖ Wytt.), πᾶν περικρούωμεν Pl.*Phlb*.55c: metaph., Iamb.*Myst*.8.5: hence περικεκρουμένος *unsound, cracked*, *Com.Adesp*.888.

3. *twist round*, of a wrestler, Plu.2.234d.

4. Pass., *to be buffeted on every side*, ib. 831a.

5. π. πέδας *fasten* fetters *on* one, Men.*Dysc*.414, Plu.2.499a.

περικρύπτω, late impf. -έκρυβον Ev.Luc.1.24:—*conceal entirely*, Luc.*DMort*.10.8, Eun.*Hist*.p.248 D., etc.:—Med., *conceal oneself from*, τινα D.L.6.61.

περικρώζω, *caw all round*, τινα, of crows, D.C.58.5.

περικτάομαι, *acquire*, J.*AJ*13.16.6: aor. περιεκτήθην Vett.Val.41.10, al.

περικτησις, εως, ἡ, *acquisition*, οὐσίας A.D.*Synt*.278.8, cf. S.E.*M*.7.166, 11.146, App.*Prooem*.11, Vett.Val.41.21, etc.

περικτητικός, ή, όν, Astrol., *promoting acquisition*, of planets, Id.38.30, 70.28.

περικτητος, ον, *acquisitive*, *rich*, Heph.Astr.1.1.

περικτίονες [κτῐ], όνων, οἱ, Ep. dat. περικτιόνεσσι, (κτίζω, cf. ἀμφικτύονες) *dwellers around*, *neighbours*, Il.18.212, 19.104, 109; π. ἄνθρωποι, π. ἐπίκουροι, Od.2.65, Hes.*Fr*.103, Il.17.220, cf. Orac.ap.Hdt.7.148, Simon.10, Pi.*N*.11.19, *I*.8(7).69.—The sg. is not in use.—Rare in Prose, π. νησιῶται Th.3.104, cf. Ath.13.591b.

περικτίται [τῐ], ῶν, οἱ, = foreg., Od.11.288.

περικτῠπέω, *sound around*, ἄξονες π. διαύλῳ *Hymn.Is*.33, cf. Eun.*Hist*.p.246 D. (Pass.).

περικῠβιστάω, *tumble headlong*, Philostr.*Gym*.50.

περικῡδής, ές, *very famous*, Nic.*Th*.345, Q.S.9.65.

περικυκλάς, άδος, ἡ, *revolving*, Ὧραι Orph.*H*.43.5.

περικυκλεύω, *encircle*, *encompass*, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.195.

περικυκλέω, *move in a circle, move around*, ἅρμα Ael.*NA*13.9:—Pass., *fluctuate*, Alex.Trall.10.

II. intr., *revolve*, c. acc. cogn., τὴν αὐτὴν δίνην π. Epicur.*Ep*.2p.53 U.

περικυκλησις, εως, ἡ, *revolution*, cj. in D.L.1.9 (pl.); τοῦ χρόνου Lyd.*Mens*.4.51.

περικυκλιον, τό, *periphery*, *Corp.Herm*.3.2b codd.

περικυκλόκοσμος, ὁ, prob. *carved surround in the form of a garland*, *EA*10.101ff.

περικυκλος, ον, *all round, spherical*, Tryph.34; Στέφανος Nonn.*D*.25.145: περικύκλῳ, = πέριξ, *round about*, LXXDe.6.14, Ps.88(89).7, Hero *Aut*.4.2, Plu.2.755a, A.D.*Synt*.336.24: in earlier writers divisim, as Pl.*Phd*.112e.

περικυκλόω, *encircle, encompass*, Arist.*HA*533b11, LXXGe.19.4, *PLond*.2.681.9 (iv A.D.), etc.:—more freq. in Med., *surround* an enemy, Hdt.8.78, X.*An*.6.3.11, etc. in tmesi, Ar.*Av*.346.

II. intr. *go round*, Luc.*Ocyp*.63.

περικυκλωσις, εως, ἡ, *encircling, encompassing*, Th.3.78.

περικῠλιδέω, later **-κυλίω** [ῑ], fut. -κυλίσω Vett.Val.115.21: aor. 1 -εκύλῖσα:—*roll round*, [ὀνίδα] περικυλίσας τοῖν ποσοῖν Ar.*Pax*7; περικυλίοντες εἰς τὴν γῆν τὰ σώματα D.H.9.21, cf. D.S.18.34:—Pass., of an infant, Sor.1.85; of the shoulder in reducing dislocation, Gal.18(1).327: abs., *revolve*, Pl.*Lg*.893e:metaph., *to be involved in*, βιαίοις πράγμασι Vett.Val.42.9, cf. *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.206; εἰς ἕτερα πάθη Gal.19.572.

περικῠλῖσις, εως, ἡ, *rolling round, revolution*, Gal.18(1).326.

περικῠμαίνω, *heave* or *surge around*, c. acc., Orph.*H*.83.3.

περικῡμάτιος, ον, *having a wavy border*, ἱμάτιον *IG*2.1514.18; cf. παρακυμάτιος.

περικύμων [ῡ], ον, gen. ονος, *surrounded by the waves*, of islands, E.*Tr*.800 (lyr.); Λέσβος Archestr.*Fr*.59.4, cf. *Fr*.4.5.

περικυρτόομαι, Pass., *to be quite convex*, Parth.ap.Ath.11.783b. -ος, ον, *convex*, S.E.*M*.7.307, Gal.18(1).787; τὸ π. [τῆς γαστρός] Ruf.*Anat*.40.

περικῠτόω (κύτος) *cover with leather*, Suid. s.v. κύτος

περικῡφόομαι, Pass., *to be bent all round*, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. κύπελλον.

περικῡφος, ον, *bent all round*, π. ἔκπωμα, = ἀμφικύπελλον, *EM*549.14, Orion81.18.

περικωδωνίσαι· περιβομβῆσαι, prob. in Hsch.

περικωκύω [ῡ], *wail around*, Opp.*H*.4.259, Q.S.3.742:—Pass., Hsch.

περικωμάζω, *carouse round*, παλαίστρας Ar.*V*.1025.

περικωνέω, *smear all over with pitch*, π. τὰ ἐμβάδια *black* shoes, Ar.*V*.600.

περιλᾰβεύς, έως, ὁ, a surgical instrument, *Hermes*38.283.

περιλᾰκίζω, *rend all round*, LXX4Ma.10.8 (Pass.).

περιλᾰλέω, *chatter exceedingly, gossip*, Ar.*Ec*.230, M.Ant.1.7; τὰς τραγῳδίας .. τὰς περιλαλούσας (sc. of Euripides) Ar.*Fr*.376.

2. *describe*, Philostr.*Im*.2.9.

3. *talk round* a subject, Gal.8.675, 18(2).901.

περιλᾰλημα, ατος, τό, *prating, gossip*, gloss on στωμύλματα, Hsch., *EM*729.32 (pl.).

περιλᾰλησις, εως, ἡ, *gossip*, Gal.8.943, 17(1).547.

περιλᾰλητος, ον, *much talked of, famous*, of things and persons, Agath.2.15, 4.26, Hsch. s.v. περιλεσχήνυτος.

περιλᾰλος, ον, *very talkative*, Suid. s.v. κομψόν.

περιλαμβάνω, fut. -λήψομαι: aor. περιέλᾰβον:—*embrace*, τινα X.*An*.7.4.10, *Smp*.9.4, LXXGe.29.13, etc.; *grasp*, ταῖς χερσὶν πέτρας Pl.*Sph*.246a: hence πολλὸν τοῦ ἀσφαλέος π. Hp.*VM*9.

2. *encompass* or *surround* an enemy, Hdt.8.7, 16, Plb.2.29.5, etc.; μετεώρους τὰς ναῦς π. *intercept* them at sea, Th.8.42; χάρακι π. κύκλῳ τὴν πόλιν Plb.1.48.10; ἐπεὰν δὲ αὐτὸν περιλάβῃς when *you get hold of* him, *catch* him, Hdt.5.23; πανοικίῃ τινὰ π. Id.8.106; π. τὸν θῆρα Pl.*Sph*.235b; π. τόπον ὑπὸ [διφθέραις] *cover* it *over*, Phylarch.41 J.; also of water, πλείω π. τόπον Plb.4.39.8:—Pass., *to be caught, trapped*, οἴμοι, περιείλημμαι μόνος Ar.*Pl*.934; τῷ καιρῷ περιληφθέντες *constrained by* .., Plb.6.58.6, etc.

3. *compass, get possession of*, ἅπαντα τὰ ἐκείνου Is.8.37; πάντα π. ταῖς ἐλπίσιν Plb.8.1.3; *acquire* an art, Phld.*Rh*.2.21 S.

4. Geom., *enclose* a rectangle, Pl.*Tht*.148a; of a sphere, *contain* the regular solids, Id.*Ti*.33b.

II. *encase* or *cover all round*, τοῦ τείχους χαλκῷ τὸν περίδρομον Id.*Criti*.116b; νεύροις .. κύκλῳ κατὰ κορυφὴν περιειλημμένη Id.*Ti*.77e; χρυσαῖς λεπίσι περιληφθῆναι Plb.10.27.10; χαλκοῖς ἥλοις Moschioap.Ath.5.207b:—Pass., of substances taken in a medium, Ph.*Bel*.89.17.

III. *comprehend, include*, ἐν κεφαλαίοις τὴν δύναμιν ὅλου τοῦ πράγματος Isoc.2.9; τῷ λόγῳ Id.8.14; τῷ λόγῳ τὸ ὄν Pl.*Sph*.249d; πολλὰ εἴδη ἑνὶ ὀνόματι ib. 226e, cf. *Plt*.288c (Pass.); δύο γὰρ ὄντα αὐτὰ καὶ .. τρίτον ἄλλο εἶδος ἓν ὄνομα περιλαβόν *since* one name *includes* the two, and a third class besides, Id.*Lg*.837a; μιᾷ ἰδέᾳ καθ' ἓν ἕκαστον π. Id.*Phdr*.273e; π. πάντα D.61.30; π. τῇ διανοίᾳ τὸ μέλλον Plu.*Luc*.9; τὴν ἱστορίαν γραφῇ Id.*Cic*.41; π. τὴν .. διάλεκτον *compass* it (Coraës παραλαβεῖν), Id.*Ant*.27; βραχεῖ λόγῳ π. Luc.*Peregr*.42; π. ταῖς συνθήκαις τινά Plb.5.67.12; ὅσα μὴ σφόδρα περιείηφε ἓν ὁ νόμος τι προσαγορεύσας Lycurg.9:—Pass., θήρα πάμπολύ τι πρᾶγμά ἐστι περιειλημμένον ὀνόματι νῦν σχέδον ἑνί Pl.*Lg*.823b; περιληφθῆναι τοῖς νόμοις Arist.*Pol*.1287b19; τοσούτων περιειλημμένων κακῶν Phld.*Sto*.339.13 (-ειλλημε- Pap.).

περιλαμής, ές, *very brilliant*, αὐγαί Ph.1.485 (Sup.), cf. Max.Tyr.39.4 (Comp.): metaph., Plu.*Fab*.19: neut. as Adv. στίβων ὀξὺ καὶ π. Id.*Crass*.24, etc.

περιλάμπω, *shine around* or *brightly*, Id.*Cam*.17; πρὸς τὴν σελήνην Id.*Arat*.21, etc.:—Med., περιλαμπομένας φύσεις ὑπερβάλλειν λαμπρότητι D.S.3.12; τῷ χρυσῷ Luc.*Ind*.9.

II. c. acc. *light up*, πολεμίῳ πυρὶ τὴν Ἑλλάδα π. Demad.39; *illuminate*, τὰ κεκρυμμενα τῶν ἀδικημάτων ταῖς ἀκτῖσι Ph.1.634; *shine around*, Plu.*Cic*.35; φῶς π. τινά Act.Ap.26.13, cf. Ev.Luc.2.9:—Pass., *to be illumined*, φωτί, ὑπὸ τῆς φλογός, Plu.*Per*.39, *Dio*46; ὑπὸ τῶν ἀστέρων Luc.*Dom*.8.

περιλαμψις, εως, ἡ, *shining round, radiation*, Plu.2.931a, Plot.5.1.6, 5.3.15.

περιλάπτω, *suck* or *lick all round*, Pherecr.23 (περιλέψαντες Herm.).

περιλεγνής, ές, (λέγνη) *with a variegated border*, Hsch.

περιλέγω, *express by circumlocution*, Hermipp.92, Poll.2.125.

περίλειμμα, ατος, τό, *remainder, residue*, Pl.*Mx*.236b (pl.).

περιλείπομαι, Med. and Pass., *remain over, survive*, ὅσσοι δ' ἂν πολέμοιο περὶ στυγεροῖο λίπωνται Il.19.230; τὸν περιλειφθέντα Hdt.1.82; ὑπὸ τῶν κόρεων εἴ μού τι περιλειφθήσεται Ar.*Nu*.725; ποὺς περιλελειμμένους φίλων E.*Hel*.426, cf. Pl.*Ti*.23c (Pass.), Arist.*Oec*.1350a29, etc.

περιλείχω, *lick all round*, τὰ βλέφαρα Ar.*Pl*.736; Σοφοκλέους .. τὸ στόμα Id.*Fr*.581; of a parasite, πολλῶν .. λοπάδων τοὺς ἄμβωνας -λείξας *having licked* them *clean*, Eup.52; τὸ τρύβλιον Luc.*Gall*.14.

II. *lick off*, τι Arist.*HA*605[a]4; τῶν ὀβολῶν τὸν ῥύπον Luc.*Icar*.30.

περίλεξις, εως, ἡ, *circumlocution*, Ar.*Nu*.318.

περιλεπίζω, = sq. Ph.*Bel*.88.47, Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.7.15, Paul.Aeg.1.81, Sch.Ar.*Lys*.736.

περιλέπω, *strip off all round*, περὶ γάρ ῥά ἑ χαλκὸς ἔλεψεν φύλλα Il.1.236; περιλέποντες τὸν φλοιόν Hdt.8.115; *peel*, Thphr.*HP*6.4.10 (Pass.); v. περιλάπτω.

περιλεσχήνευτος, ον, *talked of in every club* (λέσχη), *matter of common talk*, Hdt.2.135.

περιλευκαίνω, *whiten all round*, πέτρας Ach.Tat.1.

περιλευκιος, (sc. λίθος), ὁ, name of a stone, Herm.Trism. in *Rev.Phil*.32.274.

περιλευκος, ον, *edged with white*, Callix.2.

2. περίλευκον (sc. ἱμάτιον), τό, *garment edged with white*, Antiph.297.

3. περίλευκος, ἡ, name of a kind of agate, Epiph. in *Lapid.Gr*.197.5, Plin.*HN*37.180.

περίλημμα, ατος, τό, *embrace*, LXXEc.3.5 (v.l.), *EM*175.7. **-ληπτικός,** ἡ, όν, *that may be taken hold of*, of loose skin, Arist.*GA*719[b]6.

II. *comprehending*, i.e. *understanding*, π. τρόπος Epicur.*Nat*.28.2. Adv. -κῶς *with comprehension*, ib. 7, prob. in Id.*Ep*.1 p.6 U.

2. *comprehending, including* (as the greater the less), τινος Plu.2.428d, cf. 1003d, etc.; πάντων A.D.*Synt*.40.13 (v.l.), cf. 185.4; τὸ καθολικὸν π. τῶν ἐπὶ μέρους S.E.*M*.11.9, cf. 7.143: Comp. -ώτερος Procl.*Inst*.143: Sup. -ώτατος Id.*in Prm*.858 S.; *collective*, ὄνομα D.T.637.13, Hdn.*Fig*.p.87 S., *EM*264.45; σχῆμα, in Rhet., Ulp. ad D23.63.

περίληπτός, ή, όν, *embraced* or *to be embraced, comprehensible*, οὔτε νόῳ περιληπτά Emp.2.8; νοήσει, δόξῃ π., Pl.*Ti*.28a, c.; τὰ π. *things mentally comprehended*, Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.6 U.; πᾶν μῆκος π. any *conceivable* distance, ib.p.10 U.; π. διανοίᾳ Phld.*D*.3.15, S.E.*M*.9.409; π. ἀριθμῷ Plu.*Cam*.43. Adv. -τῶς, f.l. for -τικῶς, Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.6 U.

2. c. dat., *involved in*, παραισθήσει .. περιληπτὴν αἴσθησιν Phld.*Piet*.116.

περιλῆσαι, (-ιειλῆσαι cod.)· περι‹σ›τρέψαι, Hsch.

περίληψις, εως, ἡ, *grasping with the hand*, Poll.9.98; *embracing*, LXXEc.3.5.

II. *comprehension*, ἐν τῇ π. τῆς ἀρχῆς ψυχικῆς in *the fact of their comprehending* the vital principle, Arist.*GA*762[a]25, cf. Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.16 U. (pl.); ἐπιστημονικὴ π. Procl.*in Alc*.p.276 C.; εἰς καθολικὴν καὶ ἔντεχνον π. πεσεῖν admit of general and technical *comprehension*, D.H.*Comp*.12.

III. *inclusion*, κατὰ περίληψιν S.E.*M*.10.99, 286, cf. Procl.*in Euc*.p.395 F.

2. concrete, *that which includes* or *comprehends*, [θεὸς] πάντων π. καὶ μέτρον Plot.6.8.18; ἡ ἡνωμένη π. ἣν σπέρμα πάντων ἐκάλεσε Dam.*Pr*.98.

περιλιμνάζω, *surround with water, insulate*, τὴν πόλιν Th.2.102.

II. intr. *become a lake*, Ael.*NA*16.15.

περιλιμπάνω, later from of περιλείπω, Simp.*in Epict*.p.119 D. (Pass.), Sch.Ar.*Pl*.554, etc.

περιλίπᾰρος [λῐ], ον, *very moist and shiny*, βλέμμα Paul.Aeg.3.71.

περιλῐπής, ές, *left remaining, surviving*, c. gen., π. τῆς φθορᾶς Pl.*Lg*.702a: abs., Plb.1.73.2; π. σχεῖν Str.8.7.5.

περιλιχμάζω, *lick*, Opp.*H*.1.786, 2.650.

περιλιχμάομαι, = foreg., γλώσσῃ γένειον Theoc.25.266, cf. Arat.1115, Phylarch.27 J., Luc.*Merc.Cond*.34, *DDeor*.12.2: in pass. sense, Pl.*Ax*.372a.

2. *lick up*, τὸν ἑαυτῶν φόνον Plu.*Pyrrh*.31; τοῦ ψωμοῦ τι Luc.*Prom*.10.

περιλιχμησις, εως, ἡ, *licking all round*, Sch.Arat.1114.

περιλιχνεύω, *desire greedily*, Ph.1.446; cf. περιιχνεύω.

περιλογισμός, v.l. for ἐπιλογισμός in D.H.*Amm*.12.3.

περίλοιπος, ον, = περιλιπής, Ar.*Fr*.160, Th.1.74, al., Arist.*Oec*.1350[b]13, LXXAm.5.15, Myc. *pe-ri-ro-qo*.

περιλοπίζω, = περιλεπίζω, Thphr.*HP*3.15.2.

περιλούω, *wash all over*, Plu.*Lyc*.16, Pomp.80.

περιλῠγίζω, *bend*, [ῥάβδους] πρὸς τὸ ἐναντίον Olymp.*in Alc*.p.54 C.:—Pass., Hsch.

περιλῡπία, ἡ, *extreme grief*, D.L.7.97.

περίλῡπος, ον, *very sad, deeply grieved*, Hp.*Acut*.42; opp. περιχαρής, Isoc.1.42, Arist.*EN*1124[a]16; στυγνὸς καὶ π. Demad.17, cf. LXXGe.4.6, al.

περίλῠσις, εως, ἡ, dub.sens. ὅταν ἡ πόλις συνάγῃ στοὰν ἢ περίλυσιν *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1925(5).32 (Cyrene, ii/i B.C.).

2. *cancellation*, δανείων *Sammelb*.5761.4 (i A.D.), cf. *PGiss*.33.11 (iii A.D.), etc.; τοῦ πρὸς ἀλλήλους γάμου *Stud.Pal*.22.51.3 (ii A.D.); = *repudium*, *Gloss*.

3. pl. title of work by Musaeus, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1065 codd.

περιλύω, *loosen round about*, Plu.2.586a, Aq.1Ki.5.9 (Pass.), Is.52.2 (Med.), cf. Dosith.p.434 K.

II. *cancel*, μισθοκαρπίαν *PLips*.10 ii 31 (iii A.D.), cf. *POxy*.323 (i A.D., Pass.), etc.

περιλωπίζω, *strip*, gloss on (or perh. glossed by) περιδῦσαι, Poll.7.44 (= Hyp.*Fr*.263).

περιμάδᾰρος [μᾰ], ον, *bald round about*, π. ἕλκεα *where the skin peels* or *scales off all round*, Hp.*Aph*.6.4 (= Epid.6.8.2).

περιμάθησις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, dub. l. in Diog.*Ep*.44 (pl.).

περιμαιμάω, *seek round*, ἰχθυάᾳ σκόπελον περιμαιμώωσα (Ep. part.) Od.12.95.

2. *seek eagerly*, ἀπὸ μαζῶν .. χείλεσσι γλάγος π. Q.S.14.16.

περιμαίνομαι, *rage round about, rush furiously about*, ἄλσος Hes.*Sc*.99.

II. *to be madly in love with*, τινα Ael.*Ep*.7: c. dat. rei, *to be mad for*, χρυσῷ Naumach.ap.Stob.4.23.7 (dub. l.).

περιμάκης, Dor. for περιμήκης.

περιμάκτρια, ἡ, (περιμάσσω) *one that purifies by magic*, γραῦς π. a *witch*, Plu.2.166a.

περιμᾰνής, ές, *furious, mad*, Plu.2.43d, 52d, al. Adv. -νῶς ib. 1100a.

περιμανώς, name of a *song*, Eub.46.

περιμαρμαίρω, *sparkle all round*, Q.S.5.114.

περιμάρμᾰρος, ον, *sparkling*, π. ἄνθεσιν ἄχνας φλοῖσβος *Hymn.Is*.165.

περιμάρνᾰμαι, poet. for περιμάχομαι, Epigr.ap.Paus.5.19.4.

περιμάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *wipe all round*, τὠφθαλμὼ πούτῳ (sc. τῷ σύκῳ) π. Pherecr.132; τοὺς ὀδόντας ὀθονίοις Plu.2.976b; σπόγγῳ τι Aët.8.3, cf. Gal.12.840; τὸ πρόσωπον Sor.2.28:—Med., περιμάξασθαι τὸν κόλπον Id.1.61, cf. Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.44.

2. *wipe off*, τὴν ἀκαθαρσίαν Dsc.5.94.

3. *purify by magic*, Men.530.21, Ph.2.316, Plu.2.168d (Pass.).

περιμαστεύω, *go round and visit*, πολλὰ ἔθνη Ps.-Callisth.1.3 (v.l.).

περιμάχητος [ᾰ], ον, *fought about, fought for*, ταῖσι φυλαῖς Ar.*Av*.1404; τοῖς πολλοῖς [ὕδωρ] Th.7.84; [πενία] ἥκιστα περιμάχητον not *a thing one would fight for*, X.*Smp*.3.9, cf. Pl.*R*.521a, *Lg*.678e; δυναστεία ὑπὸ πάντων ἐρωμένη καὶ π. γεγενημένη Isoc.8.65, cf. 7.24, 10.17; τὰ π. ἀγαθά *such as are matters of contention, highly prized*, Arist.*EN*1169a21, cf. *Pol*.1271b8, Rh.1363a8, Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.45: Sup. -ότατος Isoc.9.40, Plu.*Lyc*.26: in Ar.*Th*.319, πόλις π., prob. with collat. sense of *fought around, surrounded by battle*.

περιμάχομαι, *fight around* one, X.*Cyr*.7.1.41.

περιμελαίνομαι, Pass., *to be black all round*, π. λαμπρὰ σκιεροῖς *to have* bright parts *shaded off* into dark, Plu.2.368c.

περιμέλας, αινα, αν, *very black*, ὄνος *BGU*806.4 (i A.D., cf. Index p.5).

περιμεμφής, ές, *blaming greatly*, v.l. for πολυμεμφής, Arat.109.

περιμενεαίνω, *wish for ardently*, in tmesi, A.R.1.670, 771.

περιμενετέον, *one must await*, D.H.*Rh*.9.5; τοὺς καιρούς Herod. Med.ap.Orib.7.8.1.

περιμένω, *wait for, await*, c. acc. pers., Hdt.4.89, Ar.*Pl*.643, etc.; π. Τισσαφέρνην ἡμέρας πλείους ἢ εἴκοσι X.*An*.2.4.1, etc.: c. acc. rei; π. ἐξ ἀγορᾶς ἰχθύδια Ar.*Fr*.387.8; τοῦ καιροῦ μὴ περιμένοντός τι as the time could not *wait for* .., Plu.*Caes*.17.

2. *require, expect* σχολάζουσαν φιληκοΐαν Id.2.172e.

3. *endure, put up with*, μακρὰ λέγοντας ἡμᾶς αὐτοὺς περιεμείναμεν Pl.*Lg*.890e.

4. of events, *await, be in store for*, τίς με πότμος ἔτι π.; S.*Ant*.1296 (lyr.); μὴ θύσαντας δεινὰ π. Pl.*R*.365a; ἃ τελευτήσαντα ἑκάτερον π. ib. 614a.

II. c. inf., οὐ πειρμενοῦσιν ἄλλους σφᾶς διολέσαι *will* not *wait for* others to destroy them, ib. 375c; ἕκαστος [τῶν λόγων] π. ἀποτελεσθῆναι *awaits* its accomplishment, Id.*Tht*.173c; μηδ' ἐφ' ἑαυτὸν [τὰ τοιαῦτα] ἐλθεῖν π. D.21.220; π. τὰ λοιπὰ μαθεῖν D.H.1.13.

III. abs., *wait, stand still*, Hdt.7.58, Ar.*Ec*.517, etc.; π. αὐτοῦ Id.*Ach*.815; ὀλίγον χρόνον Pl.*Ap*.38c; π. ἕως ‹ἂν› τὸν ὄχλον διωσώμεθα X.*Cyr*.7.5.39; ἕως ἀνοιχθείη τὸ δεσμωτήριον Pl.*Phd*.59d, cf. 116a; μέχρι τούτου, ἕως ἂν .. D.9.10; ἄχρι ἂν .. X.*An*.2.3.2; μέχρις ἄν .. Epict.*Ench*.15.

περίμεσος, ον, *in the middle*: τὸ π. *the middle part*, *AB*354.

περίμεστος, ον, *full all round, quite full of*, τινος X.*Smp*.2.11, Plu.*Caes*.5.

περιμετρέω, *measure all round*, Luc.*Icar*.6, *Nav*.12.

περιμετρον, τό, *circumference*, Hdt.1.185, 2.15, 41, Arist.*Mir*.840b34, Luc.*VH*1.2.40; τὸ π. τῆς περιόδου Hdt.2.149; τὸ π. τῆς γῆς Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat*.29.

II. *round loaf*, Aq.1Ki.10.3.

περιμετρος, ον, (μέτρον) *very large*, Hom., only in Od., as epith. of Penelope's web, ἱστὸν .. ὕφαινε λεπτὸν καὶ π. 2.95, cf. 19.140; later, of bulk, π. δέμας, κήτεα, Opp.*H*.3.190, 5.47.

2. *well-fitting*, of a garment, Aristaenet.1.1.

II. -μετρος (sc. γραμμή), ἡ, = περίμετρον, Arist.*Mir*.838b21, Thphr.*HP*4.12.4, *PLille*1.4 (iii B.C.), Plb.1.56.4, Phld.*Sign*.1, Str.2.5.4.

περιμετωπίδιος, ον, *on the forehead*, ἱδρώς Hp.*Mul*.2.171 (cod. θ).

περιμηκάομαι, *bleat round*, cj. for -μυκάομαι, Orph.*L*.209.

περιμήκετος, ον, poet. for sq., *very tall* or *high*, ἐλάτη Il.14.287; Τηΰγετος Od.6.103: c. gen., π. ἄλλων Arat.250.

περιμήκης, ες, Dor. **περιμάκης** [ᾱ], ες, *AP*6.125 (Mnasalc.): (μῆκος):—*very tall* or *long*, κοντός Od.9.487; ῥάβδος 10.293; ἱστοί 13.107; δοῦρα 12.443; ὀϊστοί Hes.*Sc*.133; *very high*, πέτρη Il.13.63; ὄρος Od.13.183; *very large, huge*, οἴκημα Hdt.2.100; ἀνδρόσφιγγες ib. 175; λίθους μεγάθεϊ περιμήκεας ib. 108; ἄγκυραι Id.7.36: Comp. -μηκέστερος Ael.*Tact*.2.7: but Sup. -μήκιστος Plu.2.1077b.

περίμηρα, τά, = περιμήρια, Ps.-Callisth.108.7.

περιμήρια, τά, *covering for the thighs*, *Gloss*.:—also **περιμηρίδες,** αἱ, ib.:—but **περιμηρέδιον,** τό, is f.l. for παρα-, Arr.*Tact*.4.1.

περιμηρύομαι, Dor. **-μᾱρύομαι,** Med., *wind round*, περὶ ταῦτα τοὺς τόνους Ph.*Bel*.65.39, cf. 46:—Pass., *to be surrounded by a cord*, of a temple, prob. in *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1928(6).33 (Cos, iii B.C.).

περίμητρος, ον, (μήτρα) *with tough sap-wood*, ξύλον π. Thphr.*HP*3.9.6.

περιμηχᾰνάομαι, *prepare very craftily, contrive cunningly*, ἄλλο τι .. περιμηχανόωνται Od.7.200; δούλιον ἦμαρ ἐμοὶ περιμηχανόωντο 14.340.

περιμῐνύθω [ῠ], *decrease on all sides*, περὶ δὲ ῥινοὶ μ. Od.12.46.

περιμολυβδοχοέω, *run lead round*, *IG*7.3073.73 (Lebad.).

περιμοτόω, *dress a wound with lint*, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.18, 47.15.8:—Subst. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *dressing with lint*, Id.ap.Orib.46.19.4.

περιμοχθέω, *sorrow greatly over*, τινι Opp.*H*.4.258.

περιμῠδάω, *remove by softening*, Sor.1.73.

περιμῡκάομαι, *roar round*, τινα Plu.*Crass*.26; cf. περιμηκάομαι.

περιμῡκής, ές, *loud-bellowing*, cj. in Orph.*A*.313.

περιμύρομαι [ῡ], *lament around*, Mosch.3.89, Q.S.12.489.

περιμῦω, of a wound, *close*, μῦσεν δὲ πέρι βροτόεσσ' ὠτειλή Hom.*fr*.8 D.

περιναιετάω, *dwell round about* or *in the neighbourhood*, Od.2.66, 8.551, 23.136, Hes.*Th*.370, Pi.*N*.8.9, etc.

2. of cities, *to be* or *lie near*, Od.4.177.

περιναιετης, ου, ὁ, *one of those who dwell round, neighbour*, Il.24.488, A.R.4.470.

περίναιον, περίναιος, v. περίνεος.

περινάϊος [ᾱ], ον, *round the temple*, στοαί *IPE*2.352 (Phanagoria).

περιναίω, *dwell round*, A.*Supp*.1021 (lyr.).

περίνᾱος, ον, *round the temple*, Ἄμμωνι καὶ τοῖς περινάοις (sc. θεοῖς) *SEG*20.719.20 (Cyrene, ii B.C.); cf. περινάιος.

περιναύτιος, ον, *sea-sick, squeamish*, D.S.2.58.

περινάω, *float* or *flow around*, ἄμυλοι π. ἡμῖν Metag.6.11.

περινέμομαι, Pass., *spread round*, of fire, Plu.*Dio*46, *Cam*.34.4.

περινενοημένως, Adv. *in a carefully thought-out fashion*, opp. ἁπλῶς καὶ ἀνειμένως, Hermog.*Id*.2.5, cf. 9.

περίνος, ὁ, *space between the anus and scrotum*, Hp.*Art*.71, 77, *Aph*.4.80, Arist.*HA*493^{b}9; *male genital organs*, Id.*GA*716^{a}33 (v.l. -ναίους), 766^{a}5: Gal.19.130 has **περινῷ**· περινέῳ, Hsch. **περίνα**· περίναιον, τὸ αἰδοῖον, and **περίνος**· τὸ αἰδοῖον.

περίνευσις, εως, ἡ, *oscillation, swing*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.178.6.

περινεύω, *bend forward and look round timidly*. App.*BC*4.46.

II. *incline first to one side then to the other, sway*, Arist.*Phgn*.808^{a}15; of a chariot, = ἀμφαξονέω, Phryn.*PS*p.40 B.

2. of lands, *slope, incline*, ἐπὶ τὸν Νότον Str.8.4.1; παρὰ τὴν ἑσπέραν Id.4.1.6; πρὸς τὴν Ἰταλίαν Id.7.1.5; καθὰ ἡ φύσις π. *IG*5(1).1431.55 (Messene, i A.D.).

3. *project*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.166.11, al.

4. περινενευκὼς σφυγμός perh. *compressible* pulse, Archig.ap.Gal.8.479, 9.86.

περινέφελος, ον, *clouded, overcast*, ἀήρ Ar.*Av*.1194.

περίνεφρος, ον, *fat about the kidneys*, Arist.*HA*520^{a}31, *PA*672^{b}2.

περινέω (A), *swim round*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.130; π. κύκλῳ τινός Arist.*HA*621^{a}18.

περινέω (B), Hdt.6.80: aor. part. περινήσας Id.4.164, also uncontr. inf. -νηῆσαι v.l. in Id.2.107, cf. Q.S.3.678 (Med.):—*pile, heap round*, ὕλην (sc. περὶ τὸν πύργον) Hdt.4.164; πολὺ πῦρ Anon.ap.Suid., cf. Plu.2.583a.

2. π. τὴν οἰκίην ὕλῃ *pile* it *round* with wood, Hdt.2.107; ὕλῃ τὸ ἄλσος Id.6.80.

περίνεως, ὁ, gen. νεω, nom. pl. νεῳ (ναῦς, Att. gen. νεώς) *supernumerary* or *to spare in a ship*, κῶπαι περίνεῳ *IG*2.1607.9, 19, al.; π. ὁ δεύτερος ἱστὸς καὶ .. τὰ διττὰ τῆς νεὼς σκεύη, Hsch., cf. Phot.; of persosn, *supercargo, passenger*, opp. πρόσκωπος, Th.1.10; opp. ναύτης, Ael.*NA*2.15, Anon.ap.Suid.; opp. αὐτερέτης, Procop.*Vand*.1.11, cf. Philostr.*VA*6.12, Phot.; but, *marines*, opp. τριηπῖται, D.C.49.1: in sg., *petty officer*, gen. -νέου Artem.1.35.

περίνημα, ατος, τό, *lotion*, Gal.19.130.

περίνησος, ον, *edged with purple* (or *with a fringe*): περίνησον (sc. ἱμάτιον), τό, *robe with a purple border* (or *with a fringe*), Antiph.297, Men.92, cf. *Inscr.Délos*1442 *B* 57 (ii B.C.) Hsch.

περινήχομαι, *swim* or *float about*, D.H.1.15; ἐν κύκλῳ Plu.2.977a; π. τινί *swim around* .., Q.S.14.548.

περινίζω, *wash off all round*, περὶ δ' αἷμα νένιπται Il.24.419, cf. Hp.*Fist*.9:—Med., Id.*Mul*.2.158; π. τὸ σῶμα D.S.4.51.

περινίσομαι [νῑ], *go round about*, κυλίκων περινισομενάων as the cups *go round*, Phoc.11; *revolve*, Orph.*Fr*.247.11; *come round*, of time, ἁνίκα Καρνείου περινίσεται ὥρα E.*Alc*.449 (lyr.).

περινοέω, *contrive cunningly*, Ar.*Ra*.958; μεγάλα ταῖς ἐλπίσι π. *form* great *projects*, Plu.*Phoc*.14; τὴν αὐτοκράτορα ἀρχὴν π. *meditate* empire, Philostr.*VA*5.27; περινοησάτω ὅπως .. prob. in Diocl.Com.14:—Pass., περινενοημέναι ἔννοιαι Hermog.*Id*.2.9, cf. 5.

II. *consider on all sides, consider well, study carefully*, Epicur.*Nat*.11.6; πάντα τὸν κίνδυνον Plu.*Brut*.13, cf. Hierocl.*in CA*23p.469 M.; *understand* a thing, M.Ant.1.7, S.E.*M*.2.9.

περινοημᾰτικός, ή, όν, = -νοητικός, Herm.ap.Stob.2.8.31, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.172.

περινοησις, εως, ἡ, *shrewdness, subtlety*, Plu.2.509e.

2. *sustained thought*, Plot.6.9.11.

περινοητικός, ή, όν, *thoughtful*, Poll.2.229.

2. *discursive in thought*, λόγος Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.4.

3. *subtle*, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.231.

περίνοια, ἡ, *thoughtfulness, quick comprehension*, τινος Pl.*Ax*.370c: abs., Philostr.*VS*2.4.2, Luc.*Zeux*.2; ἐν περινοίᾳ γεγονέναι to have *comprehended*, Gal.18(1).331.

2. *deliberation*, ἐν περινοίᾳ τοῦ μεταστήσοντος αὑτὸν ἦν J.*AJ*18.6.2.

II. *over-wiseness*, Th.3.43; *subtlety*, λογικὴ π. Simp.*in Ph*.1205.28.

III. *disdain, contempt* Aristid.1.141 J. (v.l.), Lib.*Or*.12.48, Phot., Suid.

IV. *sharp practice, fraud*, π. καὶ ἀπάτη Just.*Nov*.7.12, cf. *Cod.Just*.1.3.41.5.

περινομή, ἡ, (γέμω) *distribution in regular order*, ἐκ περινομῆς *in turn*, D.H.10.57 (leg. περιτροπῆς).

II. *procession round* a place, Men.894 (pl.).

περίνοος, ον, contr. **-νους,** ουν, (νοέω) *very intelligent*: Sup. περινούστατος S.E.*M*.7.326.

περινοστέω, *go round, visit, inspect*, περὶ τὰς κλίνας Ar.*Th*.796; παλαίστρας Id.*Pax*762; τὰ τεκτόνων ἔργα Plu.2.155c: metaph., π. τινὰ ἀπάτῃ *circumvent*, Aesop.204b.

2. abs., *go about, stalk about*, π. ὥσπερ ἥρως Pl.*R*.558a; of vagrants, Ar.*Pl*.121, 494, D.19.255; π. σχολὴν ἄγοντα Alex.28, cf. Alciphr.1.10 (cj.), Jul.*Ep*.89.

περινοστησις, εως, ἡ, *a going about, wandering*, Agath.2.6.

περινοτίζω, *moisten all round*, Sor.1.22 (Pass.); τὸ πρόσωπον Alex.Trall.1.15.

περινοτῐσις, εως, ἡ, *wetting all round*, Archig.ap.Aët.3.194.

περινυκτίδες, gloss on ὀλοφλυκτίδες, Erot.

πέριξ, strengthd. for περί, mostly Ion. Prose and Trag. (in latter usu. Adv.):

I. Prep., *round about, all round*, c. gen., Hdt.1.179, 2.91, X.*An*.7.8.12, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.51 U., etc.

2. rarely c. dat., E.*Ph*.710.

3. commonly c. acc., Hdt.1.196, 3.158, 4.36, al.: mostly before its case, but also after, ib. 52, 79, as also in A.*Pers*.368, dub. in E.*HF*243.

II. Adv. *round about*, π. ὑπορύσσοντες τὸ τεῖχος Hdt.5.115; π. λαβεῖν ἄνθρωπον to surround him, ib. 87; κύκλῳ π. A.*Pers*.418, dub. in S.*Ant*.1301, E.*Andr*.266; [Ὠκεανὸς] π. γᾶν ἀμπέχει Limen.10: metaph., πᾶν π. φρονοῦντες *circuitously*, E.*Andr*.448: rare in Att. Prose, π. πολιορκεῖν Th.6.90; ὁ π. τόπος, οἱ π., Pl.*Ti*.62e, X.*Cyr*.1.5.2, cf. Epicur.*Ep*.2p.47 U.; ὁ π. χρόνος, i.e. all times save the present, Arist.*Int*.16^{b}18; τὸ π. ὕδωρ Thphr.*Sens*.26; later αἱ π. πόλεις Act.Ap.5.16; αἱ π. κῶμαι *SIG*880.44 (Pizus, iii A.D.).

περιξαίνομαι, *suffer laceration upon*, ταῖς ἀπορρῶξιν J.*BJ*3.9.3.

περιξεστός, ή, όν, *polished round about*, πέτρη Od.12.79.

περιξέω, *polish all round*, Theoc.22.50, *Supp.Epigr*.4.446.13 (Didyma, iii B.C.), Gal.*UP*16.11:—Pass., Lib.*Or*.18.219.

2. *scrape all round*, Hp.*Mul*.2.144.

περιξηραίνομαι, *become dry all round*, Arist.*GA*758b25, *Pr*.870a24.

περίξηρος, ον, *dry round about*, ἀήρ Thphr.*Ign*.41; χώρα *Gp*.2.13; σύγκρισις Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.36; τὸ π. *the crust*, Arist.*GA*737a36.

περιξῠράω, Ion. **-έω,** *shave all round*, τοὺς κροτάφους v.l. in Hdt.3.8:—Pass., περιεξυρημένος τὸν πώγωνα Luc.*Merc.Cond*.33.

περίξῡσις, εως, ἡ, *stringor*, *Gloss*.

περίξυσμα, ατος, τό, in pl., *shavings, scrapings*, Sch.Pl.*Chrm*.161e.

περίξυστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *surgical instrument for scraping* or *smoothing bones*, Heliod.(?)ap.Orib.46.11.29.

περίξύστης, ου, ὁ, = foreg., *Hermes*38.283.

περίξύω, *scrape all round*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.130; *scrape off* or *away*, φλοιόν LXXWi.13.11, cf. Gal.2.653; *nibble at*, ἄκροισι .. στομάτεσσι δαῖτα Opp.*H*.3.525:—Med., *scrape oneself*, Diocl.*Fr*.141, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.455.25:—Pass., Hp.*Mul*.2.192; περιξυομένη γῆ *drilled out* by a borer, Apollod.*Poliorc*.149.3.

περίογκος, ον, *of great size, bulky*, Arist.*Phgn*.810b15, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.8.23.

περιοδεία or **-ία,** ἡ, *going round, circuit*, *PRein*.109.14 (ii B.C., -δηα pap.) Str.8.6.3, 9.3.1.

2. *patrolling, rounds*, Aen.Tact.1.1 (pl.), al.

II. *going through* a subject, *diligent study*, Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.4 U.: pl., ib.p.32 U.; π. φυσική Phld.*Rh*.2.53 S.

2. medical *practice, routine*, ἐν π. Gal.17(1).518; κατὰ τὴν π. ἐν Ῥώμῃ Id.14.295.

περιοδεύσιμος, ον, *with circuitous ways*, *Gloss*.

περιοδευσις, εως, ἡ, = περιοδεία, Suid.

περιοδευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *traveller*, Eust.1382.59.

II. *medical practitioner*, Gal.12.844, Steph.*in Hp*.2.457 D.

III. *visitor* of an ecclesiastical foundation, *Cod.Just*.1.3.38.2, 1.3.41.19.

περιοδευτικός, ή, όν, *of a* περιοδευτής:—κά, τά, *inspector's report*, *PLips*.105.16 (i/ii A.D.).

2. od medical treatment, *systematic*, Dsc.*Ther*.*Praef*. (dub.).

3. *making a systematic study of*, μαθημάτων Ptol.*Tetr*.57.

4. = περιοδικός II, χρόνοι *Placit*.2.4.13.

περιοδεύω, *go all round*, τὴν γῆν LXXZa.1.10; τὸν νομόν *PCair.Zen*.541.2 (iii B.C.); τὸ Παλάτιον Plu.*Cam*.32, cf. Phoc.21; ἐν πάσῃ τῇ γῇ LXX2Ki.24.8; *make a revolution*, of the moon, Gal.19.554.

2. in military sense, *patrol*, Aen.Tact.22.10; π. τὴν πρώτην φυλακήν Id.26.2; of dyke-watchers, *PPetr*.2 p.17 (iii B.C.); of an inspector, *go round* vineyards, *PCair.Zen*.300.7 (iii B.C.); *march round*, App.*BC*1.58, al.

II. metaph., *go systematically through*, βίον τινός Plu.2.87b; τὸν περὶ τῶν ὀρανίων λόγον *Placit*.3 *Prooem*., cf. Ptol.*Tetr*.1 (Pass.); *study diligently*, Epicur.*Ep*.2 p.35 U., Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1013.18, 1055.23 (Pass.), Epict.*Ench*.29.3; περιοδευομένη φαντασία Academici ap.Gal.5.802.

III. *circumvent, cheat*, J.*AJ*17.4.2.

IV. *practise*, of a midwife, Sor.1.3; οἱ περιοδεύοντες *practitioners*, Alex.Trall.8.2:—Pass., *to be treated*, ibid., Id.11.4.

V. Rhet., *write in periods*, Demetr.*Eloc*.229; διαπορητικῶς π. Hermog.*Inv*.4.3.:—Pass., ἡ περιωδευμένη προφορὰ καὶ γραφή Phld.*Rh*.1.158 S.; but τὸ περιωδευμέν ον *path traversed in a circle*, expl. of περίοδος, Demetr.*Eloc*.11.

περιοδία, v. περιοδεία.

περιοδίζω, *to be periodical*, esp. in pres. part., π. ἐπιτάσεις ακὶ ἀνέσεις Str.7.2.1; of fevers, *intermittent*, Ph.2.576, Gal.10.627.

περιοδικός, ή, όν, *acquired in one's travels*, ἱστορία Ptol.*Geog*.1.2.2.

II. *periodical*, ἀριθμὸς π. σελήνης Plu.2.1018d; ὧραι Vett.Val.243.13; *recurrent, intermittent*, νόσοι Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.116; ῥίγη, πυρετοί, Dsc.1.51, 3.81; περιστάσεις Ptol.*Tetr*.54 (Comp.); πυρετοῦ λῆψις Tim.*Lex*. s.v. καταβολή, cf. Harp., Suid., etc. Adv. -κῶς Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.117, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.37.18, Procl.*Inst*.199, Aët.12.21.

III. Rhet., *periodic*, κῶλα, συμμετρία, Demetr.*Eloc*.13, 16; σχῆμα Anon.*Fig*.p.112 S. Adv. -κῶς, συγκεῖσθαι Demetr.*Eloc*.33; λέγειν, ἑρμηνεύειν, Hermog.*Inv*.4.3, 8.

IV. π. μέτρον, i.e. a hexameter in which dactyls and spondees alterate, Ps.-Plu.*Metr*.2.

περιοδιον, τό, Dim. of περίοδος v, Arr.*Epict*.2.1.31.

περιοδοιπορέω, *walk about*, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.3.

περιοδονίκης [νῑ], ου, ὁ, *one who gains victories in all the great games* (orig. the four panhellenic festivals, afterwards applied to different grades of multiple victor) (cf. περίοδος IV. 2), *IG*3.809, 5(1).669, al., Ph.2.438, *POxy*.1643.2 (iii A.D.), D.C.63.8, al.

περίοδος, ὁ, (A) *one who goes the rounds, patrol*, Aen.Tact.22.3, al., *Rev.Arch*.1911(2).424 (Mesembria, i B.C.).

2. = περιοδονίκης, *IG*14.1107 (Rom.imp.), *IGRom*.4.1251 (Thyatira, iii A.D.; to be red for περὶ ὁδῶν); τρὶς π. κῆρυξ *Inscr.Olymp*.243 (iii A.D.).

περίοδος (B) (Dor. **πέροδος,** q.v.), ἡ, *going round, marching round, flank march*, τῶν Περσέων ἡ π. Hdt.7.219, 229; π. καὶ κύκλωσις Th.4.35.

b. *detour*, Modest.*Dig*.27.1.10.3.

2. *perambulation*, Gal.17(2).99.

3. *passage* of fluids, Aret.*SD*1.10, cf. Arist.*Pr*.870a10.

II. *way round*, Hdt.7.223; λίμνης Id.1.185; *circumference, circuit, compass*, σήματος, τείχεος, ib. 93, 163: abs., τὴν π. *in circumference*, Id.7.109.

2. *circuitous method* of investigation, Pl.*Phdr*.274a, *R*.504b.

III. γῆς π. *chart* or *map* of the earth, Id.4.36, 5.49, Ar.*Nu*.206, Arist.*Mete*.362b12, Agathem.1.1; αἱ τῆς γῆς π. *books of descriptive geography*, Arist.*Pol*.1262a19, *Rh*.1360a34, *Mete*.350a16.

IV. *going round in a circle, coming round to the starting-point, circuit*, ἡ τοῦ τρίμοδος π. Plu.*Sol*.4.

2. esp. of Time, *cycle* or *period of time*, πάσαις ἐτέων π. Pi.*N*.11.40; freq. in Pl., ἐν πολλαῖς χρόνου καὶ μακραῖς π. *Phd*.107e; π. χιλιετής *Phdr*.249a: abs., *R*.546b, Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.27 U. (pl.), etc.; κατὰ φύσιν π. Arist.*GA*777[b]18; of the *Great Year* of the Stoics, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.189 (pl.); ἐκ περιόδου *periodically, in rotation*, Heraclid.*Pol*.58, Plb.2.43.1, etc.; ἐν περιόδῳ Plu.*Eum*.8; esp. *the period embracing the four great public games*, κατὰ τὰν π. ἑκάσταν *IG*9(1).694.31 (Corc.); ἐνίκησε τὴν π. Ath.10.415a; νικώμενος τὴν π. Arr.*Epict*.3.25.5, cf. Poll.4.89; v. περιοδονίκης.

3. of events, *periodic recurrence, cycle*, Isoc.15.174, Thphr.*CP*1.13.1.

b. *cycle, roster* of public officials, τῇ πρὸ ταύτης π. τῶν μελλόντων λειτουργεῖν *POxy*.1119.6 (iii A.D.), cf. 1552.3 (iii A.D.).

4. Medic., *a regular prescribed course of life*, ἐν τῇ καθεστηκυίᾳ π. ζῆν to live in the regular *course*, Pl.*R*.407e; αἱ ἰατρικαὶ π. the *periodical visits* of a regular physician, the doctor's *rounds*, Luc.*Gall*.23, cf. *Nigr*.22: hence, medical *practice* Heraclasap.Orib.48.18.2.

b. *the period of menstruation*, Arist.*GA*738[a]17.

c. *fit* of intermittent fever, or the like, Hp.*Aph*.4.59 (pl.), D.9.19; ὁ ἐκ περιόδου πυρετός an *intermittent* fever, Luc.*Philops*.9.

5. *course at dinner*, X.*Cyr*.2.2.2; π. λόγων *table-talk*, Id.*Smp*.4.64.

6. *orbit of a heavenly body*, Id.*Mem*.4.7.5; ἀστέρος κυκλικὴ π. Vett.Val.94.20; also θεριναὶ π., = τροπαί, Hp.*Aër*.19; *revolution* of a heavenly body, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.28 U.

V. *survey* in thought, ἡ ἅμα νοήματι π. τῶν κυριωτάτων ib.p.32 U.

VI. Rhet., *period*, Thrasymach.ap.Suid. s.v. Θρασύμαχος, etc.; defined as λέξις ἔχουσα ἀρχὴν καὶ τελευτὴν αὐτὴν καθ' αὑτὴν καὶ μέγεθος εὐσύνοπτον, Arist.*Rh*.1409[a]35, etc.; also in Music and Metric, Heph.*Poëm*.3.5, Aristid. Quint.1.14.

VII. *vessel used in iron-founding*, Arist.*Fr*.261.

VIII. *entrance to a temple-enclosure*. *IG*11(2).158 *A* 65 (Delos, iii B.C.).

IX. = Lat. *regio*, π. Καρίας Maiuri *Nuova Silloge*562 (Cos).

περιοδῠνάομαι, v. περιωδ-.

περιοδώδης, ες, *recurrent*, Anon.Rhythm.*Oxy*.9 iii 20.

περίοιδα, περιήδη, pf. and plpf. (in pres. and impf. sense), *know well*, c. inf., περίοιδε νοῆσαι Il.10.247: c. dat., ἴχνεσι γαπρ περιηδη for he *was very skilled in* the tracks, Od.17.317: c. acc. rei et. gen. pers., *know better than* others, περίοιδε δίκας ἠδὲ φρόνιν ἄλλων 3.224 (nisi leg. περὶ (Adv.) οἶδε); βουλῇ περιίδμεναι ἄλλων *to be better skilled in* counsel than others, Il.13.728.

περιοιδέω, *swell round about*, Hp.*Vict*.3.82, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.6.20.24.

περιοικέω, (περίοικος) *dwell round* persons or places, c. acc., Hdt.1.57, al., X.*An*.5.6.16: abs., Hdt.5.23, Lys.7.28:—Pass., *to be inhabited all round*, κύκλῳ Arist.*Mete*.354[a]4, Scyl.107, Scymn.766.

περιοικία, ἡ, = *territorium*, *Gloss*.

2. v. περιοικίς II. 2 fin.

περιοικίζω, *place around*, [τῷ ἐγκεφάλῳ] τὰς αἰσθήσεις Gal.*UP*8.2 (s.v.l.):—Pass., Id.5.230.

περιοικιον, τό, *space round a dwelling*, Is.*Fr*.102, Aristid.*Or*.51(27).55.

περιοικίς, ίδος, ἡ, pecul. fem. of περίοικος, *dwelling* or *lying round about, neighbouring*, [πόλιες] Hdt.1.76, 9.115, cf. X.*HG*3.2.23; νῆσοι Th.1.9; κῶμαι Plb.5.8.4, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.1.

II. as Subst. (sc. γῆ, χώρα), *country round* a town, as of Sparta, Th.3.16; of Elis, Id.2.25.

2. *town of* περίοικοι, *dependent town*, Arist.*Pol*.1320[b]6, *Po*.1448[a]36, Str.10.2.2, 6.1.6 (v.l. περιοικίας).

περιοικοδομέω, *build round*, αἱμασιάν D.55.11; θριγκούς Poll.7.120:—Med., π. τεῖχος Id.1.160.

II. *enclose by building round*, τὸ χωρίον D.55.3; ὑμᾶς ib. 29; αὐλήν *UPZ*10.16 (ii B.C.):—Pass., *to be built up, walled in*, ἐν τῷ ἱερῷ Th.3.81; περιῳκοδομημένα [θηρία] X.*Cyr*.1.4.11; τὸ περιοικοδομημένον *space built round, enclosure*, Hdt.7.60.

περιοικοδομημα, ατος, τό, *wall built round*, *IG*11(2).161 *A* 56 (Delos, iii B.C.): but in pl., *surrounding buildings*, *SIG*685.75 (Crete, ii B.C.).

περιοικοδομησις, εως, Dor. ιος, ἡ, = sq., *IG*4.823.43 (Troezen).

περιοικοδομία, ἡ, *building round*, ib. 11(2).161 *A* 42 (Delos, iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*290.188 (iii B.C.).

περιοικονομέω, *administer, manage*, τὰ περί τινων *POxy*.94.13 (i A.D.),

περίοικος, ον, *dwelling round*, οἱ π. Λίβυες Hdt.4.159; οἱ π. *neighbours*, Id.1.166, 175, Ephipp.5.6; ἡ π. (sc. χώρα) LXXGe.19.25; τὸ π. τοῦ Ἰορδάνου ib. 3Ki.7.33(46); τὰ π. the *neighbouring countries*, App.*Mith*.112, Hdn.6.2.1.

II. in Laconia, οἱ π. the *inhabitants of the towns dependent on Sparta*, Hdt.6.58, 9.11, Th.1.101, etc.; also in Crete, Arist.*Pol*.1271[b]30; at Argos, ib. 1303[a]8: hence generally, *dependent, subject*, περιοίκους τε καὶ οἰκέτας ἔχοντες Pl.*R*.547c; ἐξὸν .. ἅπαντας τοὺς βαρβάρους περιοίκους τῆς Ἑλλάδος καταστῆσαι Isoc.4.131.

III. geographically, περίοικοι, οἱ, *those who live between the same parallels of latitude but* 180° *to the E.* or *W.*, opp. ἄντοικοι (v. Addenda), ἀντίποδες (qq.v.). Gen.16.1, Cleom.1.2.

περιοιστέος, α, ον, *to be carried about*, κλείς Men.343.

περιοιστικός, η, όν, *of* or *for carrying about*, Phot.

περιοιστος, ον, *mobile*, of warengines, *IG*2.468.

περιοιχνέω, *run round* or *about*, Agathocl.2.

περιοίχομαι, v. περοίχομαι.

περιοκέλλω, prop. of a ship, *run aground*: metaph., εἰς ἐπιτηδεύσεις χειρίστας π. *fall into* the worst habits, D.S.12.12.

περιοκωχή, ἡ, = περιοχή, Hsch.

περιολισθάνω, *slip about*. Hp.*Art*.47; *slip away all round*, Id.*VM*22, cf. D.H.14.10; ναῦς π. *slips off* the engine, Plu.*Marc*.15; τὰ βέλη π. ἀπὸ [τῶν βαρσῶν] *glance off* them, J.*BJ*3.7.10: metaph., ἡδονὴ π. εἰς τὸ σῶμα (v.l. for δι-) Plu.2.1089d: metaph. .. *wander, stray rom the point*, Plot.2.2.1.

περιολισθησις, εως, ἡ, *slipping away*, in pl., Plu.*Cam*.26, Id.2.930e; ῥαμμάτων Antyll.ap.Orib.45.24.9.

περιολκή, ἡ, (περιέλκω) *drawing away, evacuation*, Archig.ap.Orib.8.1.1.

2. *revulsion*, Philum.ib. 45.29.17.

II. in war, *diversion*, J.*AJ*15.6.6 (pl.).

III. *distraction* of mind, Simp.*in Epict*.p.128 D.

περιόλλῡμι, *destroy utterly*, ἥν περὶ Ζεὺς ὀλέσει *Epigr.Gr*.336 (Alexandria Troas).

περιομμᾰτοποιός, όν, *providing with eyes*, τῆς ψυχῆς Iamb.*VP*6.31.

περιομφᾰκώδης, ες, *looking quite unripe*, dub. in Hp.*Epid*.4.30 (πέρι, ὁ φακώδης Littré).

περιονῠχίζω, fut. -ῐῶ, *pare* a person's *nails*, γυναῖκα LXXDe.21.12.

περιοπάζω, *enclose, surround*, σάρκα (of a nut) περὶ σκύλος αὖον ὀπάζει Nic.*Al*.270; θνητοὺς .. κακὸν περὶ γῆρας ὀπάζει Id.*Th*.356.

περιοπτέος, α, ον, (περιοράω) *to be overlooked* or *suffered*, c. part., οὔ σφι π. Ἑλλὰς ἀπολλυμένη Hdt.7.168; ἡμῖν τοῦτό ἐστι οὐ π., γένος τὸ Εὐρυσθένεος γενέσθαι ἐξίτηλον Id.5.39.

2. *to be watched* or *guarded against*, Th.8.48.

II. περιοπτέον *one must overlook* or *suffer*, X.Lac9.5, Agath.3.10.

περίοπτος, ον, *to be seen all round, in a commanding position*, ὄρος Str.8.6.21; τόπος Plu.*Arat*.53, etc. of a person, π. ἐπιστὰς τοῖς σώμασι J.*BJ*2.18.4; ἐκ περιόπτου D.H.*Comp*.23.

b. Subst. περίοπτα, τά, *belvederes*, Plu.*Luc*.39.

2. *conspicuous*, Isoc.ap.Poll.2.58, etc. βίος D.S.14.1; κάλλεα *AP*5.26 (Rufin), etc.; ἔργα Plu.*Caes*.16. Adv. -τως *gloriously*, Id.*Sull*.21, etc.

περιορᾱτέον, *one must overlook, suffer*, D.S.20.2.

περιοράω, impf. περιεώρων, Ion. περιώρων Hdt.3.118: pf. περιεόρᾱκα D.18.64 (περιωρακυῖα cod. S), etc.: fut. περιόψομαι Ar.*Nu*.124, etc.: aor. 2 περιεῖδον (v. infr.):—*look round upon*, Arist.*Mete*.345[b]8:—Pass., ib.[a]28.

2. abs., *take a look round*, Thphr.*Char*.25.3.

II. *look over, overlook*, i.e. *look on without regarding, allow, suffer*:

1. mostly c. part., ἢν τούτους περιίδῃς διαρπάσαντας Hdt.1.89; μὴ περιιδεῖν τὴν ἡγεμονίην αὖτις ἐς Μήδους περιελθοῦσαν Id.3.65, cf. 2.110, 4.118, Ar.*Ach*.167, *Ra*.509, Antipho 3.1.2, Th.1.24; ταῦτα περιιδεῖν γιγνόμενα D.18.63, cf. 21.115 (but with Art., εἰ ὑμᾶς τοὺς ἐναντιουμένους περιίδοιμεν if we shold *leave* you who are opposing us *alone*, Th.4.87): with gen. abs., σφετεριζομένων Θηβαίων τὴν Εὔβοιαν οὐ περιείδετε D.18.99: rarely without part., οὐ περιόψεται μ' ἄνιππον [ὄντα] Ar.*Nu*.124; μηδέν' ἐν συμφορᾷ (sc. ὄντα) τῶν πολιτῶν π. D.19.230: simply c. acc. pers., *disregard* a suppliant, Men.*Per*.6, *PMagd*.6.11 (iii B.C.), etc.

2. c. inf., περιιδόντες τοὺς Πέρσας ἐσελθεῖν Hdt.1.191; τοὺς προπόλους .. οὐ περιορᾶν παριέναι Id.2.63, cf. 1.24, Th.1.35, etc.; ἀποθανεῖν Porph.*Abst*.3.14: with inf. omitted, οὐκ ἄν με περιεῖδες [ποιέειν] Hdt.3.155; ὁ πυλουρὸς καὶ ὁ ἀγγελιηφόρος οὐ περιώρων [αὐτὸν ἐσιέναι ib. 118, cf. Th.1.39, etc.; περιιδεῖν τινα ἐπὶ πράγματι Hyp.*Eux*.38; ἐάν τ' οὖν δοῦλον ἐάν τ' οὖν καὶ ἐλεύθερον περιορᾷ Pl.*Lg*.934d; π. τὴν ὕβριν τινός X.*HG*2.1.9: rarely c. gen., π. τῶν ἄλλων Plu.2.764d codd.; τοῦ πλείονος βίου Polem.*Cyn*.20.

III. *watch closely, observe*, περιορώμενοι ὑπὸ τῶν Λακεδαιμονίων Th.5.31.

2. *wait for*, τὸ μέλλον περιιδεῖν Id.4.71; π. εἴ τινες βοηθήσουσιν Isoc.9.30.

IV. *keep watch for* or *on behalf of*, θεοῦ J.*AJ*4.2.2.

V. Med., *watch the turn of events*, Th.6.93, 103, 7.33; π. ὁποτέρων ἡ νίκη ἔσται Id.4.73.

2. c. gen. *look round after, watch over*, τῆς Μένδης περιορώμενος ib. 124.

3. *consider anxiously*, τοὺς πολεμικοὺς κινδίνους Id.2.43.

περιοργής, ές, *very angry* or *wrathful*, Th.4.130, J.*AJ*18.8.1, D.C.39.19. Adv. -γῶς A.*Ag*.216 (lyr., dub., fort. -όργῳ from Adj. περίοργος).

περιοργίζομαι, *to be very angry*, Plb.4.4.7.

περιοργος, ον, = περιοργής, A.*Ag*.216 (cj.), codd. περιόργως, v. περιοργής.

περιοργυιόομαι, Med. with pf. Pass., *clasp in the arms*, περιωργυιωμένοι περιλαβεῖν Ctes.*Fr*.57.6.

περίορθρος, ον, *towards morning*: τὸ π. *dawn*, Th.2.3, Hdn.6.9.3, 7.4.5 (v.l. περιόρθριον).

περιόρια, τά, festival in Cyprus, Hsch.

περιορίζω, *mark by boundaries*: *set a limit*, μέχρις οὗ δεῖ ἔχειν .. Plu.2.226d; ἄνευ τοῦ περιορίζοντος without *any boundary*, ib. 719e:—Pass., ἡγεμονία τῷ Ὠκεανῷ περιορισθεῖσα Id.*Caes*.58; τούτῳ διαστήματι περιωρίαθω Luc.*Salt*.37 w. acc., περιορίσας τὴν πόλιν *SEG*34.1309 (Lycia, A.D. 161/9).

2. *draw up the description of the boundaries of* a property, π. τὴν χώραν *OGI*225.30 (Didyma, iii B.C.):—Pass., ἀπὸ τῶν περιωρισμένων τόπων *SIG*1231.9 (Nicomedia, iii/iv A.D.).

II. *banish*, Lat. *deportare*, ἐν νήσῳ -ορισθείς D.C.76.5, cf. Just.*Nov*.42.3 Intr. (Pass.).

2. *dislocate*, Apollon.Cit.1 (Pass.).

περιόριον, τό, *precinct surrounding a tomb*, *MAMA*6.83 (pl., Attouda).

περιόρισμα, ατος, τό, *anything surrounded by boundaries, enclosed place*, Sch.Pi.*O*.13.62, Phot. s.v. οὐρούς.

περιορισμός, ὁ, *marking out by boundaries*, D.H.8.75, Plu.*Num*.16; *description of the boundaries* of a property, *OGI*225.31 (Didyma, iii B.C.). *SIG*685.57 (Crete, ii B.C., pl.); π. τῆς οἰκουμένης *description* of .., Scymn.74.

2. *boundary*, Hero *Geom*.4.12.

3. in Metric, *division* of a strophe, κατὰ περιορισμοὺς ἀνίσους Heph.*Poëm*.6.

4. gloss on δρύφακτοι, *EM*228.33.

II. as Law-term, = Lat. *deportatio*, Phot., Suid.

περιοριστικός, ή, όν, c. gen. *serving to determine* or *define*, Ascl. *in Metaph*.78.25

2. *able to enclose* or *limit*, τοῦ ἀσωμάτου οὐδέν ἐστι π. *Corp.Herm*.11.18.

περιόριστος, ον, *bounded, determined*, Hsch.

περιορμέω, *anchor round, blockade*, Th.4.23, 26, Poll.1.122, D.C.59.17.

περιορμίζω, *bring round* [a ship] *to anchor* D.51.4.7, *PCair.Zen*.343.3 (iii B.C.), Plu.*Ant*.35:—Med., *come to anchor*, Th.3.6.

περίορος γῆ, land *marked out by boundary-stones*, Eust.1535.40.

περιορύσσω, Att. -ττω, *dig round*, π. λίμνην *dig* a lake *round* .., Hdt.2.99; π. πρὸς τὰς ῥίζας Arist.*Pr*.923[b]10; μέχρι τῶν ῥιζῶν Thphr.*CP*5.6.3; τὴν ῥίζαν J.*BJ*7.6.3:—Pass., τάφρου κύκλῳ περιορυχθείσης Pl.*Criti*.118c; ῥίζης -ορυχθείσης Dsc.1.126.

2. *dig up around*, τὰ πλησίον Plu.*Rom*.20.

3. *dig out around*, τοὺς λίθους Id.*Ant*.45.

περιορχέομαι, *dance around*, Thphr.*HP*9.8.8, Luc.*Salt*.8: c. acc., Call.*Dian*.240 (tm.).

περίοσμος, ον, *strong-smelling, fragrant* Sch.Ar.*Pl*.808.

περιόστεος, ον, *round the bones*, χιτών, ὑμήν, Ruf.*Onom*.129, Gal.2.591 (περιόστιος and -ειος are ff.ll., 13.415, 4.550).

περιοσφραίνομαι, *sniff all round*, Aesop.311.

περιουλόομαι, pass., *to be cicatrized round*, Aët.7.36 (287.10 O.).

περιομργός, ὁ, in pl., *meddlers*, contemptuously of the θεουργοί 11, Aug.*Civ*.D.10.16.

περιουσία, ἡ, (περίειμι (εἰμί *sum*)) *that which is over and above, surplus, abundance*, ἐρίων Ar.*Nu*.50; νεῶν Th.3.13; χρημάτων Id.1.2, 2.13; οὔτε σοφίας ἐνδείᾳ οὔτ' αἰσχύνης π. Pl.*Grg*.487e; τοσαύτη' π. χρήσασθαι πονηρίας D.19.55; ἂν .. μοι π. ᾖ τοῦ ὕδατος, i.e. time enough for speaking, Id.59.20.

2. *residuum*, Hp.*Cord*.11.

II. abs., *net gain, profit*, ἀπὸ παντὸς π. ποιεῖσθαι Pl.*R*.554a; οὐ γὰρ εἰς π. ἐπράττετ' αὐτοις τὰ τῆς πόλεως so as to bring them *advantage*, D.3.26; τῆς ἰδίας τρυφῆς εἵνεκα καὶ π. Id.21.159, cf. Plb.4.21.1; στρατεία οὐ φέρει περιουσίαν Men.382: pl., opp. τὰ ἀναγκαῖα, Isoc.11.15: with Preps., ἀπὸ περιουσίας *with plenty of other resources*, Th.5.103; πρός περιουσίαν, opp. πρὸς τὰς ἀναγκαίας χρείας Plb.4.38.4: most freq. ἐκ π. out of *the abundance* (of their store), Pl.*Tht*.154e, etc. ἐκ π. χρῆσθαι D.S.20.59; ἐκ π. ζῆν to live *on one's own resources*, Ath.4.168a; ἐκ π. κατηγορεῖν τινος *at an advantage*, D.18.3; also ξενοτροφεῖν ἐκ τῆς π. J.*BJ*1.2.5; τὰ ἐκ π. *superfluities*, opp. τὰ ἀναγκαῖα, Arist.*Top*.118[a]6.

2. *superiority* of numbers or force, Th.5.71; τοσαύτην ἔχειν π. ὥστε .. D.S.4.12; π. τῆς δυνάμεως Iamb.*Myst*.5.23.

III. *survival*, τίς οὖν ἡ ταύτης π.*;* what is its *chance of being saved?* D.19.79.

IV. *property, estate*, *Cod.Just*.1.3.52.1, 1.3.55.4; of the private property of the emperor, ib. 1.33.4, 1.34.1.

2. *possession* (opp. ownership), Theophil.Antec.3.2.2.

περιουσιάζω, *have more than enough*, of persons, Phalar.*Ep*.81.2, Heraclit.*Ep*.8.3: c. dat., *abound in* a thing, δυναστείᾳ D.H.6.75, cf. Crantor ap. S.E.*M*.11.58; τρυφῇ D.S.8.18; *to be abundantly supplied*, ὑπό τινος Alciphr.2.1:—Med., Corn.*ND*15, S.E.*M*.1.31, Eust.33.12.

2. *expend one's means*, εἴς τινα Phalar.*Ep*.69.2.

3. of an orator, *speak at unnecessary length*, Corn.*Rh*.p396 H.

II. of things, *abound*, τὰ ἐν τᾷ πόλει -άζοντα Hippod.ap.Stob.4.1.94; ὅκα ἐν οἴκῳ καὶ πόλει περιουσιάζῃ whenever *there is a surplus*, Callicrat.ib. 4.28.16.

III. Act., *enrich*, τοὺς ἱππέας App.*BC*5.9, cf. 75.

περιουσιασμός, ὁ, = πλῆθος, Hsch.

II. *private possession*, εἰς π. LXXPs.134(135).4, cf. Ec.2.8.

περιουσιαστικός, ή, όν, *full in treatment*, of a treatise, Apollon.Perg.*Con*.1 *Praef*. (Comp.).

2. Astrol., of influences, *bringing wealth*, Ptol.*Tetr*.158.

3. *superfluous*, Ammon.*in APr*.37.9.

περιουσίος, ον, *having more than enough, wealthy*, Hsch.; dub.sens. in *PGen*.11.17 (iv A.D.).

II. *especial, peculiar*, λαός LXXEx.19.5, al., Ep.Tit.2.14.

περιοφθάλμιος, ον, *round the eye*, Gal.19.436.

περιοχέομαι, Pass., *to be traversed in all directions*, ἡ γῆ .. περιοχουμένη ζῴοις Arist.*Mu*.397[a]25.

περιοχή, ἡ, (περιέχω) *a containing, enclosing*, Plu.2.1078b, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69.

2. *compass, circumference*, σφαίρας *Placit*.3 *Prooem*., cf. J.*BJ*5.4.3, Cleom.1.11, 2.3, Diog.Oen.24; opp. μῆκος, *BGU*492.10 (ii A.D.); ἡ ἐκτὸς π., of the body, Arist.*Col*.797[b]22, cf. *Pr*.870[a]10, D.S.1.91; κατὰ τὰς τῶν ἐθνῶν π. according to their *extent*, Id.17.58; *mass, body*, Plu.*Lys*.12; π. τις οὐρανοῦ Epicur.*Ep*.2 p.37 U; ἀκατάληπτος π., of the world, Secund.*Sent*.1.

3. generally, *compass, extent*, ἡ π. τῆς ὅλης περι βολῆς καὶ πράξεως Plb.11.19.2; *aggregate*, Dam.*Pr*.88, 95 bis.

b. *content* of a definition, etc., Corn.*Rh*.p.382 H., Alex.Aphr.*in APr*.278.11, etc.

c. *summary*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.41.1; σύντομος π. Procl.*in Ti*.1.73; *periochae*, title of summaries of books of Livy of *arguments* of plays, π. τῶν Μενάνδρου δραμάτων Suid. s.v. Ὅμηρος, Σέλλιος κτλ.

4. *inclusion*, S.E.*P*.3.101; κατὰ περιοχήν τινος *including* .., Ph.2.488.

II. *portion circumscribed* or *marked off, passage* in a book or other writing, D.H.*Th*.25, Cic.*Att*.13.25.3, Act.Ap.8.32.

III. *pod, husk, shell*, Thphr.*CP*1.19.2.

2. *fence, fortification*, LXX1Ki.22.4, al.; πόλις περιοχῆς ib. Ps.30(31).21, al. *wall of circumvallation*, LXXEz.4.2.

IV. *straitness*, = θλῖψις, συνοχή, Phot. esp. *siege*, LXXJe.19.9; ἦλθεν πόλις ἐν περιοχῇ ib. 4Ki.24.10; ὕδωρ περιοχῆς ib. Na.3.14.

V. = περιπέτεια, Phot.

περίοχος, Aeol. **πέρροχος,** ον, *superior*, Sapph.92: Boeot. **πέροχος,** *pre-eminent*, rest. in Corinn.2.68.

περίοψία, ἡ, *arrogance*, Nic.Dam.130.29 J. (ὑπεροψίᾳ cj. Dind.).

περιπάθεια [πᾰ], gloss on τερθρεία, Tim.*Lex*., *EM*752.47.

περιπάθέω, *to be in a state of violent emotion* or *indignation*, Conon38.3, Plu.2.168d, etc.; π. εἰ .. Ph.2.176, etc.

περιπάθής, ές, *deeply moved*, τῇ συμφορᾷ Plb.1.81.1; ἔρωτι Plu.*Art*.27; χαρᾷ καὶ δέει J.*AJ*15.2.7; π. τοῖς ὄψοις *eager* for .., Phan.Hist.13; π. ταῖς ψυχαῖς *in* spirit, Plb.4.54.3: abs., Plu.*Cim*.8.

2. *passionate*, ῥήτορες Longin.8.3; σὺν οἰμωγῇ π. Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.26: Comp., ἑταίρα τῶν ἐν τοῖς μίμοις -εστάρα Ael.*Fr*.123: Sup., ὅρκος-έστατος Sch.Par.A.R.2.257. Adv. -θῶς LXX4Ma.8.2, Luc.*Tim*.46; ἐπιδραμεῖν Ael.*NA*9.8: Comp.-έστερον, λέγειν Plu.2.456a.

3. *pathetic, heartrending*, D.C.40.41; λόγος Id.76.9 (Sup.).

περιπάθησις, εως, ἡ, *intensity of emotion*, Ph.2.26: pl., *expressions of emotion* in Rhetoric, Id.1.158.

περιπαιφάσσω, *look wildly round*, Q.S.13.72.

περιπαίω, *strike on all sides*, *EM*288.54.

περιπᾰλάσσομαι, περιπαλαχθῆναι· περιπαλακῆναι, Hsch.

περιπάλλομαι, Pass., *tremble all round*, Q.S.10.371, 14.44; περιπάλλετο δ' ἐν φρεσὶ θάμβος *Hymn.Is*.156.

περίπαμπαν, Adv., strengthd. for πάμπαν, Opp.*C*.2.348 (better divisim).

περιπαμφᾰνάω, only Ep.3 pl. -όωσιν, *beam all around*, D.P.530.

περιπαπταίνω, *look timidly round*, ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα Mosch.4.108 (tm.): c. acc., πέλαγος π. Arat.297.

περιπάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *strew, sprinkle all round*, ὀρίγανον Sotad.Com.1.28; τευθίδας ἡδύσμασι Alex.84.4; ἄλευρον π. αὐτῷ πρὸς τὴν πῆξιν Thphr.*HP*9.1.7, cf. Arist.*Mir*.845[a]32:—Pass., *to be sprinkled*, ὑπ' ὀριγάνου Id.*HA*534[b]22; τινι with a thing, Gal.6.533.

περιπαστος, ον, *sprinkled over*, Hp.*Int*.51, Archestr.*Fr*.18.3.

περιπᾰτέω, *walk up and down*, as in a cloister, opp. βαδίζειν (take a walk), ἐν ταῖς στοαῖς Dicaearch.ap.Plu.2.796d; *walk about*, Ar.*Eq*.744, *V*.237; περιπατῶν ἀνδριάς Alex.204; ἐν τῷ καταστέγῳ δρόμῳ Pl.*Euthd*.273a π. ἄνω κάτω Ar.*Lys*.709; π. περιπάτους X.*Mem*.3.13.5, cf. Men.*Pk*.156; περιπατεῖται ἡ ὁδός the road *is for walking on*, A.D.*Synt*.279.19: c. acc., *traverse*, ὅλην τὴν Αἴγυπτον *POxy*.471.124 (ii A.D.).

2. *walk about while teaching, discourse* Pl.*Ep*.348c, D.L.7.109; π. ἐς τοὺς ἀκροωμένους *dispute, argue* with them, Philostr.*VA*1.17, cf. 7.22.

3. metaph., *walk*, i.e. *live*, Phld.*Lib*.p.12 O.; κατὰ τὴν παράδοσιν Ev.Marc.7.5; ἀτάκτως 2Ep.Thess.3.6.

περιπᾰτήματα, gloss on διαβήματα, Hsch.

περιπᾰτησις, εως, ἡ, *walking about*, A.D.*Synt*.19.10, Sor.1.112 tit., S.E.*M*.1.74, D.L.7.98.

περιπᾰτητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who walks about*, *Gloss*.

περιπᾰτητικός, ή, όν, *of walking*, δύναμις Alex.Aphr.*de An*.110.31.

II. *given to walking about*, esp. *while teaching* or *disputing*: of Aristotle and his followers (cf. περίπατος II. 3), *Supp.Epigr*.1.368.5 (Samos, iii/ii B.C.), Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1055.19, Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.112 M., Cic.*Acad.Post*.1.4.17, Ceb.13 (-πατικοί is f.l.), Plu.2.1115a, Luc.*Herm*.14, *CIG*4814*c* Add. (Egypt); τὰ π. *their doctrines*, Posidon.36 J., Cic.*Att*.13.19.4; ἡ π. φιλοσοφία S.E.*M*.11.179.

περιπᾰτος, ὁ, *walking about, walk*, ποιεῖσθαι τοὺς π. Pl.*Phdr*.227a; εἰς π. ἰέναι ib. 228b; ἐξανίστασθαι εἰς π. X.*Smp*.9.1; ἐν π. εἶναι Id.*An*.2.4.15: metaph., *exercise*, γλώσσης π. ἐστιν ἀδολεσχία Astyd.7; ψυχῆς π. φροντὶς ἀνθρώποισιν Hp.*Epid*.6.5.5.

II. *place for walking*, esp. *covered walk*, X.*Mem*.1.1.10, Plu.*Luc*.39, *IG*2.2639; Ἀριστοτέλους .. ὑποσκίους περιπάτους Plu.*Alex*.7; cf. infr. 2, 3.

2. *discourse during a walk, discussion, argument*, Ar.*Ra*.942, Bato2.3, π. περί τινος Ar.*Ra*.953; ἑωθινὸς π., δειλινὸς π., Aristotle's names for his morning and evening *lectures*, Gell.20.5.5.

3. *school* of philosophy. first used of the Academy, ἀναπεπταμένου τοῦ Πλάτωνος π. Epicur.*Fr*.171; ἔτη ὀκτὼ κατασχὼν τὸν π. (sc. Σπεύσιππος) Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.38 M.; οἱ ἀπὸ τοῦ Π., name given to Xenocrates and Aristotle, because their teacher Plato was accustomed to walk about while teaching, Ammon.*in Cat*.3.8; οἱ ἐκ τοῦ π. *the school of Aristotle*, Luc.*Pisc*.43; οἱ ἐκ τῶν π. Str.13.1.54; οἱ ἀπὸ τοῦ π. φιλόδοφοι Plu.2.1131f; τοῦ Π. προστάς Antig.Car.ap.Ath.12.547d: generally, any *school* of philosophy, ἕτερος π. Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.39 M.; αὐτος ἴδιον π. κατασκευάσας ib.p.79 M., cf. p.53 M. (pl.); οἱ τὸν αὐτὸν Ἀριστοτέλει ἐμβαίνοντες π. Diog.Oen.4.

III. Astrol., *progression* along the Zodiac in order to determine κλῆροι, Vett.Val.205.10, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).245, al.

περιπαύομαι, Pass., *become quite quite*, Ach.Tat.2.5.

περιπαχνόομαι, Pass., *to be congealed all round*, Orph.*L*.526.

περιπεζία· ταπείνωσις, Hsch.; cf. sq. 11.1.

περιπέζιος, ον, *round the foot*: **-πέζια,** τά *ornaments for the feet, anklets*, Poll.5.99; so **-πεζίδες,** αἱ, ibid.; **πεζα,** τά, Id.7.621.

II. metaph.,

1. *lowly*, '*earthy*', δυνάμεις Herm.*in Phdr*.p.102 A., p.128A, Procl.*in Cra*.p.69 P., etc.; μέρος ψυχῆς Simp.*in Epict*.p.126 D. Adv. -ζίως, εἰπεῖν *in common language*, Eust.899.56.

2. *accessible, intelligible*, Zonar.

περιπείρω, *put on a spit*, π. τι περὶ λόγχην Plu.*Galb*.27: metaph., *pierce*, ἑαυτοὺς π. ὀδύναις 1Ep.Ti.6.10 ἑαυτὴν π. κακοῖς Sopat.Rh.8.30.6 W.:—Pass., *to be spitted* or *pierced*, ξίφεσι καὶ λόγχαις D.S.16.80; χάρακι Id.19.84; σκόλοπι Ael.*NA*7.48; ὀβελοῖς Luc.*Gall*.2: metaph., *to become entangled*, δυσαναπορεύτοις βαράθροις περιπαρέντες Ph.1.672; δίκτυα, οἷς ἀνάγκη περιπείρεσθαι Id.2.411, cf. Vett.Val.250.11.

II. *run into*, τοὺς ὀδόντας τῇ δειρῇ Lib.*Descr*.12.2 (Pass.):—Pass., ἄγκιστρα περιπαρέντα τοῖσ ἰχθύσι Ael.*NA*15.10.

περιπέλομαι, Hom. only in Ep. aor. 2 part. περιπλόμενος (the true pres. being περιτέλλομαι, q.v.):

I. *move round, be round about*, only in part.,

1. of Place, c. acc., ἄστυ περιπλομένων δηΐων the enemy *who have surrounded* the town, Il.18.220, cf. A.R.3.1150; of things, μίτρα μαστοῖς σφιγκτὰ περιπλομένα *AP*6.272 (Pers.).

2. of Time, περιπλομένου δ' ἐνιαυτοῦ when the year *has gone round*, Od.11.248, cf. Hes.*Op*.386; περιπλομένων ἐνιαυτῶν Od.1.16, Hes.*Th*.184; πέντε π. ἐνιαυτούς for five *revolved*, i.e. complete, years, Il.23.833.

II. *surpass, conquer*, οὐδὲ δίκῃ περιέπλεο νῆϊν ἐόντα A.R.3.130.

περίπεμπτος, ον, *sent round about*, περίπεμπσα θυοσκεῖς A.*Ag*.87 (anap.).

περίπέμπω, *send round* from one place to another, [νέας] π. ἔξωθεν Σκιάθου Hdt.8.7; δύο τέλη τῶν ἱππέων Th.4.86; αἱ νῆες .. αἱ ἐς τὸν λιμένα περιπεμφθεῖσαι Id.5.3.

2. *send round* to a number of places, οἱ περιπεμφθέντες Hdt.1.48.

περίπεμψις, εως, ἡ, *sending round*, dub. in D.C.56.14.

περιπεπλεγμένως, Adv., gloss on περιπλέγδην, Sch.Opp.*H*.2.376; on σπειρηδόν, Suid.

περιπέπληκα· περιπεπόληκα, περιπέπληγμαι, Hsch.

περίπεπτος (-πεμπτος cod.), ον, *cooked up*, Hsch.; cf. sq. **-πέσσω,** Att. **-ττω,** *bake a crust round*: only metaph., *disguise*, ὀνόματι π. τὴν μοχθηρίαν Ar.*Pl*.159; π. αὐτὰς προσθέτοις *deck* themselves *out* with flase hair, Id.*Fr*.321; πεπλασμένως τὸ πρᾶγμα π. Bato7.6; π. ἀβλαβῶς *cover* Marius without hurting him, Plu.*Mar*.37 (-πεσεῖν codd.):—Pass., [ἄνδρες] χλανίσι περιπεπεμμένοι *Com.Adesp*.338; λόγοισιν εὖ πες εἰς τὸ πιθανὸν περιπεπεμμένα *dressed up*, Pl.*Lg*.886e; λῦπαι ἡδοναῖς περιπεπεμμέναι X.*Oec*.1.20; also ῥηματίοις περιπεφθείς *cajoled* by words, Ar.*V*.668.

περιπετᾰλόω, *cover with metal plates*, *Gloss*.

περιπετάννῡμι, also **-ύω**, X.*Oec*.19.18: pf. Pass. -πέπτᾰμαι:—*spread* or *stretch around*, χέρα [τινί] E.*Hel*.628 (lyr.); κατάδεσμον π.ἥβης *spread* bathing-drawers *over* .., Theopomp.Com.37 (s.v.l.); [ὀθόνιον] τῷ ἀγγείῳ Dsc.5.75; π. φοινικίδας *spread* them *out*, Aeschin.3.76; ἄμπελος .. π. τὰ οἴναρα X.l.c.:—Pass., φορεῖον ξρυσοῦν περιπεπετασμένον πορφύραν *covered with* .., D.S.31.8; ἀμφὶ δέπας περιπέπταται ὑγρὸς ἄκανθος *is spread over* it, Theoc.1.55, cf. A.R.1.1036 (tm.).

περιπέτασμα, τό, = Lat. *velamen* (in transl. of Verg.*A*.1.649), *PRyl*.478.144.

περιπεταστός, ή, όν, *spread round* or *over*, π. φίλημα *lewd* kiss, Ar.*Ach*.1201.

περιπέτεια, ἡ, (περιπετής) *turning right about, reversal* of the normal order, Arist.*HA*590[b]13; esp. *sudden change* of condition or fortune, Id.*Rh*.1371[b]10; π. τύχης D.S.8.10; mostly from good to bad, Plb.1.13.11, etc.: less freq. from bad to good, Id.21.26.16, D.S.4.43: generally, *any strange occurrence, unexpected event*, Plb.9.12.6, 38.9.2, D.S.3.57, etc.; ἐκ π. Arist.*Po*.1454[b]29, cf. Plb.32.8.4, Sch.BT11.2.156.

2. esp. *sudden reversal of circumstances* on which the plot in a Tragedy hinges. such as Oedipus' discovery of his parentage, ἔστι δὲ π. ἡ εἰς τὸ ἐναντίον τῶν πραττομένων μεταβλή Arist.*Po*.1452[a] 22, cf. 1450[a]34 (pl.).

b. the *plot* itself, = ὑπόθεσις, S.E.*M*.3.3.

3. ἡ π. τοῦ λόγου the *varied course* of the argument, Olymp.*in Mete*.98.12, 274.28: but in pl., of cheap sensational effects, Phld.*Po*.5.33.

περιπέτης, ές, (περιπίπτω) *falling round*, ἀμφὶ μέσσῃ π. προσκείμενος lying *with his arms clasped round* her waist, S.*Ant*.1223.

2. *surrounded by, wrapped in*, πέπλοισι A.*Ag*.233 (lyr.).

3. ἔγχος π. the sword *round which* (i.e. *on which*) *he has fallen*, S.*Aj*.907.

II. *falling in with, falling into* evil, καταστῆσαί τινα δεινῷ μηδενὶ π. D.*Ep*.5.1; π. γίγνεσθαι, = περιπίπτειν, *fall among*, τοῖς σταυροῖς καὶ τοῖς ὀρύγμασι Plu.*Pomp*.62; πολέμοις Id.*Cic*.42: π. εἶναι τῇ χολῇ τινος Luc.*Pseudol*.1; πόλις αὐτὴ ἑαυτῇ π. γενομένη Plu.*Phoc*.33; ἀλλήλοις Anon.ap.Suid.; π. ποιεῖν αὐτοῖς τοὺς πολεμίους cause them to *fall foul of* each other, Plu.*Marc*.26; π. τοῖς ἑαυτῶν λόγοις Hermog.*Stat*.1 (cf. περιπίπτω II. 3); π. τῇ αἰτίᾳ γενέσθαι become *liable* to the charge, Plu.*CG*10.

III. *changing* or *turning suddenly*, of a man's fortunes, esp. from good to bad, περιπετέα ἐποιήσαντο σφίσι .. τὰ πρήγματα a *sudden reverse*, Hdt.8.20; π. τύχαι E.*Andr*.982; cf. foreg.

περιπέτικός, ή, όν, *concerned with vicissitudes of fortune*, διηγήσεις Corn.*Rh*.p.363 H.

περιπέτομαι, *fly around*, Ar.*Av*.165: c. acc., ib. 1721; περιεπέτετο τὰ οἰκία Ant.Lib.16.3; π. τὰ πελάγν Luc.*Halc*.1; τὴν ἑκάστου γνώμην π. Id.*Hist.Conscr*.1: the form **περιπέταμαι** occurs in codd. of Arist.*HA*609[a]14; cf. περιίπταμαι.

περιπετρίζομαι, Pass., *to be dashed upon a rock*, Hsch.

περιπετρος, ον, *surrounded by rocks*. Id.

περιπέττω, Att. for περιπέσσω (q.v.).

περιπευκής, ές, (πεύκη) *very sharp, keen*, or *painful*, βέλος Il.11.845.

περιπεφρασμένως, Adv. *very thoughtfully*, gloss on περιφραδέως, Hsch.

περιπεφῠλαγμένως, Adv. *very cautiously*, gloss on ἀνακῶς, Erot. (περιφυλ- codd.).

περιπηγής, ές, *congealed around*, λιβάνοιο χύσις π. θάμνοις Nic.*Al*.107.

περιπῆγις· πόρνος, μάχλος, Hsch. (fort. -πυγίς).

περιπηγμα, ατος, τό, *frame*, Ph.*Bel*.78.15, Hero *Bel*.82.12.

περιπήγνῡμι and **-ύω**, (Plu.2.433b): also **περιπήττω** (v. infr.):— *fix round, fence round*, c. acc. loci., περὶ δὲ πάξαις Ἄλτιν Pi.*O*.10(11).45; π. τῷ σώματι χιτῶνα Plu.2.966d:—Pass. with pf. περιπέπηγα, αἷς π. ἡ σαρκώδης οὐσία Gal.18(2).597; περιπησσέσθωσαν σανίδες Apollod.*Poliorc*.173.13; περιπαγῆναί τινι τὸν αὐχένα *to have one's* neck *fixed* in it, Ar.*Fr*.301.

2. *make to congeal round*, τὴν τέφραν τῷ βωμῷ Plu.2.433b:—Pass. with pf. intr. -πέπηγα, τὰ ὑποδήματα π. *are frozen on the feet* X.*An*.4.5.14; περιπήττεται τὸ ὕδωρ τινί Str.12.5.4; τὸ δάκρυον [τῆς ἀμπέλου] π. τοῖς στελέχεσι Dsc.5.1; of a *coated* tongue, Gal.17(2).277: metaph., τἀγαθῷ -πεπηγός Dam.*Pr*.70.

περιπηδάω, *leap round* or *upon*, Luc.*Anach*.31.

περιπηλόω, *encase in clay*, Gal.12.727, *PHolm*.8.34, Olymp.Alch.p.76 B.

περιπηλωσις, εως, ἡ, *encasing in clay*, Zos.Alch.p.135 B.

περίπηξις, εως, ἡ, *congealing all round*, τῶν ἁλῶν Str.12.5.4.

περιπηχύνω, aor. part. -πηχύναντες, *take into one's arms*, Call.*Fr*.344.

περιπῑαίνω, *make very fertile* D.P.1071.

περιπῐέζω, *squeeze*, Heliod.ap.Orib.50.9.5 (Pass.).

περιπῐέσματα, v.l. for περιπτίσματα.

περίπικρος, ον, *very harsh* or *bitter*, Phld.*Ir*.p.6 W., Ptol.*Tetr*.160, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.225.

περιπῑλέω, *cover thick all round*, οἶκον χρυσίῳ Lxx3Ki.6.20(21).

περιπίμελος [πῑ], ον, *very fat*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.11, Poll.2.233.

περιπίμπλαμαι, Pass., *to be filled full of*, λευκότητος περιεπλήσθη Pl.*Tht*.156e: abs., περιεπλήσθη ἡ οἰκία X.*HG*3.2.28.

περιπίμπρημι, *set on fire round about*: impf. περιεπίμπρα X.*Cyn*.10.17 codd.; -επίμπρασαν Th.3.98:—Pass., aor. περιεπρήσθησαν D.C.51.24.

περιπιπράσκω, fut. Pass. περιπραθήσεται, expld. by ἀπωνηθήσεται, *AB*432 (dub. l.).

περιπίπτω, fut. -πεσοῦμαι Ar.*V*.523, etc.: Ep. pf. part. fem. περιπεπτηυῖαι Eratosth.16.9:—*fall around*, i.e. *so as to embrace*, τινι X.*An*.1.8.28; ἐπί τινι Plu.*Crass*.17; εἰς τὸ στῆθος Id.*Sert*.26.

2. *fall around*, i.e. *upon*, a weapon, τῷ ξιφει Ar.*V*.523; τῷ βέλει Antipho 3.3.6.

3. [ζῶναι] πόλοις περιπεπτηνῖαι *encircling* the poles, Eratosth. l.c.

4. *fall over*, ἑκατέρωσε Plu.*Pyrrh*.24; πλαγία περιπεσοῦσα Id.*Ant*.67.

II. c. dat., *fall in with*, Hdt.6.105; ἀλλήλοις X.*An*.7.3.38, etc.; freq. of ships meeting at sea, Hdt.6.41, 8.94, Th.8.33, 103; π. μουσικῇ τε καὶ ταῖς μέθαις *having encountered* them in our discussion, Pl.*Lg*.682e; ἡ ὄψις κάμνουσα ἐν τοῖς μικροῖς τοῖς μεγάλοις ἀσμένως π. Plot.6.9.3: abs., *supervene*, Petos.ap.Vett.Val.278.8.

2. *fall foul of* other ships, τῇσι σφετέρῃσι νηυσί Hdt.8.89; περὶ ἀλλήλας of one another, ib. 16; also π. περὶ τὴν Σηπιάδα *to be wrecked* on .., Id.7.188.

3. metaph., *fall in with, fall into*, mostly of evil, c. dat., π. ἀδίκοισι γνώμῃσι *fall in with encounter* unjust judgements, Id.1.96; π. τοιαύτῃσι τύχῃσι, δουλοσύνῃ, Id.6.16, 106; νούσοις, νοσήμασι, Hp.*VM*3, X.*Cyr*.6.2.27; λουτροῖσιν ἀλόχου E.*Or*.367; αἰσχρᾷ τύχῃ Id.*Hec*.498; ἀκουσίοις κκοῖς Antipho 3.3.7; τοιούτῳ πάθει Th.2.54; τοιαύτῃ συμφορᾷ περιπέπτωκεν ὑπὸ τούτου D.21.96, cf. And.1.51; ἀβροχίαις *OGI*56.15 (Canopus, iii B.C.); π. συκοφάνταις Lys.7.1; αἰσχύνῃ X.*HG*7.3.9; ταῖς μεγίσταις ζημίαις Isoc.7.27, cf. 12.146; αἰτία Plu.*Ant*.67; also σοὶ αὐτῷ περιπίπτειν *to be caught in* your own *snare*, Hdt.1.108, cf. 8.16, Luc.*DMort*.26.2; τοῖς ἐμαυτοῦ λόγοις

περιπίπτω Aeschin.2.144: with a Prep., ἐν σφίσι κατὰ τὰς ἰδίας διαφορὰς π. Th.2.65: abs., *come to grief*, Plb.8.36.4, Vett.Val.16.2 med., ἀώροις περιπέσοιτο συνφοραῖς *EA*13.19 no. 4.

4. of events, *befall* one, ἤν μοί τι περιπίπτῃ κακόν Ar.*Th*.271: abs., δεῖ τι περιπεσεῖν Philostr.*VA*1.33.

III. *change suddenly*, εἴς τι Plb.3.4.5.

περιπίσματα, v.l. for περιπτίσματα.

περιπίτνω, poet. for περιπίπτω c. acc., καρδίαν π. κρύος *comes over* or *upon* the heart, A.*Th*.834 (lyr.).

περιπλᾰνάομαι, *wander about*, [Κρήτην] Hdt.4.151: metaph., *float round about* one, as the lion's skin round Heracles, Pi.*I*.6(5).47.

2. abs., *wander*, Luc.*Herm*.59, D.C.47.21, etc.: metaph., ταῦτα π. *to be in* this state of *uncertainty*, X.*Cyr*.1.3.5; περιπλαυᾶσθαι τὸν αὐλ κὸν .. ἠρημένον Βίον Phld.*Ind.Sto*.13; περιπεπλον ημένα μέτρα *erratic, irregular*, D.H.*Dem*.50.

περιπλᾰνής, ές, *wandering about*, Plu.2.1001e.

περιπλᾰνησις, εως, ἡ, *wandering about*, ib. 520f (pl.).

περιπλᾰνία, poet. -ίη, ἡ, = foreg., *Jahresh*.4 *Beibl*.20 (Tithorea).

περιπλᾰνιος, ον, poet. for περιπλανής, βιος *AP*7.736 (Leon.).

περίπλᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *plastering round*, Gal.6.690.

περίπλάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *plaster* one thing *over* another, *form as a mould* or *cast round*, περίπλασον αὐτοῖς εἰκόνα Pl.*R*.588d; οἱ πλάττοντες ἐκ πηλοῦ ζῷον ὑφιστᾶσι τῶν στερεῶν τι σωμάτων, εἶθ' οὕτω περιπλάττουσιν Arist.*PA*654[b]31; τοῦ αἵματος τὸ πηγνύμενον μύρμηκες τοῦ ποδὸς περὶ τὸν μέγαν δάκτυλον περιέπλαττον Plu.*Cim*.18; ἡ μύξα περιπλάττεται περί .. Arist.*HA*621[b]8; [ὁ κηρὸς] -πλάσσεται τοῖς ὀ δοῦσι *PMed.Lond*.155.2.8; [κόκκον] ἐν ἄρτῳ περιπλάττοντες *kneading it up* in .., Thphr.*HP*9.20.2: metaph., *smooth over, disguise*, τι χρηστοῖς λόγοις Men.652; but οἱ [τῷ ζῆν] κενῶς -πλαττόμενοι those who *cleave to* life, Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.47 (= Metrod.*Fr*.49).

2. *plaster over with* a thing, περιπλάττεται πηλῷ Arist.*Pr*.924[b]37; περιπεπλασμέναι ψιμυθίοις Eub.98.1.

περίπλαστεύω, *surround with a bank of clay*, in Pass., *Sammelb*.4481.8 (v A.C.).

περιπλᾰτᾰγέω, *rattle all round*, Q.S.7.500.

περιπλέγδην, Adv., *closely entwined*, Eratosth.27; π. ἔχειν τινά *in close embrace*, *AP*5.258 (Paul. Sil.), cf. 254.16 (Id.), Opp.Il.2.376; cf. ivv, Luc.*Am*.12, etc.

περιπλέγμα, ατος, τό, gloss on πρόσπτυγμα, Sch.E.*Or*.1049.

περιπλέγνυμαι, late for περιπλέκομαι, Eust.1456.14.

περίπλειος, v. περίπλεως.

περιπλέκεια, ἡ, *intricacy*, μαθημάτων Iamb.*Protr*.21. κα΄.

περιπλέκής, ές, = περίπλεκτος, Nonn.*D*.12.199.

περιπλέκτέον, *one must mix*, μέλιταῖς τροφαῖς Aët.4.20.

περιπλέκτικός, ή, όν, *embracing*, τινος Gal.19.131.

περιπλέκτος, ον, *intertwining, crossing*, of the feet of dancers, Theoc.18.8 (nisi leg. περίπλικτος).

περιπλέκω, aor. 2 part. Pass. περιπλεκείς Tim.*Pers*.157:—*twine* or *fold round*, π. τινὶ τὰ σκέλη περὶ τὴν γαστέρα Luc.*Anach*.31; *embrace*, ταῖς χερσὶν τοῦς πόδας τινός D.H.8.54; τινα Call.*Epigr*.45:—Med. *hug one another*, fig. Ἧλον ὠκύμορον Κεία γαμέτην με ποθοῦσα καὶ μήτηρ τύμβῳ Ἰούλλα περιπλέκεται *SEG*34.1280 (Paphlagonia, iii A.D.) Luc.*Anach*.1:—used by Hom. only in Pass., *fold oneself round, embrace*, c. dat. [ἱστῷ] περιπλεχθείς Od.14.313; γρηῒ περιπλέχθη 23.33; περιπλάκηθι τῷ λοιπῷ πατρί E.*Fr*.930; ἀμφὶ γόνασι π. Tim. l.c.; περιπλέκονται ἀλλήλοις οἱ ὄφεις Arist.*GA*718[a]27, cf. *HA*550[a]12; δεσμὰ π. τινί Luc.*DDeor*.17.1: abs., [δίκτυον] εὖ μάλα περιπλεκόμενον *close folding*, X.*Mem*.3.11.10; τὰ στοιχεῖα .. περιπλεκόμενα γεννᾶν Arist.*GC*325[a]34 (also c. acc. cogn., περιπλέκεσθαι περιπλοκήν, of atoms, Id.*Fr*.208); περιπλακεῖσα συκῇ Thphr.*CP*5.5.3: metaph., *embrace* an idea, Iamb.*VP*35.258 (s.v.l.).

2. *twine round* with something, τὰ νέα φυτά Thphr.*CP*5.15.6.

3. *mix* drugs, Philum.ap.Aët.5.78 (Act. and Pass.).

II. *complicate, entangle*, τὸν λόγον Luc.*Herm*.81, cf. Gal.5.339; περιπεπλεγμένον *intricate, involved*, Pl.*Plt*.265c; περιπεπλ. φιλία, of a flatterer, Plu.2.62d.

2. *wrap up in words*, i.e. in *circumlocutory* and *indirect* phrases, αἰσχυνόμενος δὲ π. τὴν συμφοράν *Com.Adesp*.576; οὐκ οἶδ' ὅπως δυνήσομαι π. Aeschin.1.52; ἐμπλέκοντες καὶ περιπλέκοντες καὶ οὐθὲν βουλόμενοι λέγειν ἐφεξῆς D.Chr.11.24; σαφῶς, μηδὲν περιπλέκων Gal.8.948, cf. Arr.*Epict*.2.19.27, Hermog.*Meth*.8, D.C.63.20.

περίπλεξις, εως, ἡ, = περιπλοκή, συμπλοκῇ καὶ π. πάντα γεννᾶσθαι Arist.*Cael*.303[a]8 (v.l. ἐπαλλάξει; περιπαλάξει cj. Diels).

περίπλεος, ον, v. περίπλεως.

περιπλευμονία or **περιπνευμονία**, (both forms freq. in codd.), Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, (πλεύμων) *inflammation of the lungs*, Hp.*VM*17 (pl.), *Aph*.3.23 (pl.), al., Pl.*La*.192e, Hipparch.ap.Stob.4.44.81 (= *Com.Adesp*.344, pl.), Aret.*SA*2.1, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.31, Gal.19.419.

περιπλευμονιᾰκός, ή, όν, = περιπλευμονικός Cels.4.14.1.

περιπλευμονιάω, *have* περιπλευμονία, Poll.4.187 (in form περιπν-).

περιπλευμονικός, ή, όν, *affected with* περιπλευμονία Hp.*Prog*.3, al., Dsc.3.25; π. πάθη Plu.2.699e. Adv. -κῶς Hp.*Coac*.67.

περιπλευρίζω, fut. -ιῶ, *embrace*, Phryn.*PS*p.99 B.

περιπλευρῑτικός, ή, όν, *affecting the* πλευρά, νοσήματα Hp.*Coac*.502 (v.l. for πλευριτικά).

περιπλευρος, ον, *covering the sides*, κύτος E.*El*.472 (lyr.).

περιπλέω, Ion. **-πλώω,** *sail* or *swim round*, abs., Hdt.6.44, Ephipp.5.16 (anap.), etc.; *float*, of an island, Hecat.305 J.: c. acc., Λιβύην, Πελοπόννησον, τὴν ἄκρην, τὴν Εὔβοιαν, Hdt.4.42, 179, 5.108, 8.14; π. αὐτός κύκλῳ Th.2.84; ἀνὴρ πολλὰ περιπεπλευκώς Ar.*Ra*.535; π. ἐκ τοῦ Κωρύκου Th.8.34; ἀπ' Ἰωνίας εἰς Κιλικίαν X.*An*.1.2.21, cf. Th.8.92; εἰς Πύλας D.18.32; π. ἐκεῖσε X.*HG*1.1.11.

II. metaph., *to be unstable, slip about*, Hp.*Fract*.4.

2. *recur*, ἐς περίοδον π., of a headache, Aret.*SD*1.2.

III. Pass., *to be wrapped up*, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.23.20.

περίπλεως, ων, pl. περίπλεω, neut. -πλεα: also **περίπλεος,** ον, Arist.*Phgn*.810[a]32, A.R.1.858; poet. **περίπλειος** Arat.1118:—c. gen., *quite full of* a thing, Th.4.13, Arist.*HA*585[a]24, etc.; μυκηθμοῖο π. βόες Arat. l.c.; ψυχὴ π. σώματος soul *burdened with* body, Plu.*Rom*.28: c. dat., *filled with* a thing, A.R. l.c., Dsc.3.4, *AP*6.28 (Jul. Aegypt.).

II. abs., *supernumerary, spare*, ἔχειν ξύλα περίπλεα καὶ ἅρμασι καὶ ἁμάξαις X.*Cyr*.6.2.33.

2. *full, large*, νεφροί Arist.*PA*672ᵃ27; κνῆμαι Id.*Phgn*. l.c.

περιπληθής, ές, *very full of people*, νῆσος Od.15.405; of a speech, *full of matter*, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.5.

2. *very full* or *large*, σάρξ Id.*Mar*.34, cf. Luc.*Anach*.25: Comp. -έστερος Id.*VH*1.2.40.

II. *very full of* a thing, c. gen., καρπῶν Ph.2.494 (Sup.); σπέρματος Dsc.3.23: c. dat., Opp.*H*.1.796, al.

περιπληθω, *to be quite full*, c. gen., πόλις νεκρῶν περιπλήθουσα, γαῖα v. περιπεπληθυῖα, Tryph.595, Q.S.11.160: also c. dat., βουκολίοισι σαρκί Opp.*H*.5.591:—Med., abs., ib. 678.

b. of groups, *be full in number, teem*, βουκολίοισι περιπλήθουσι Theoc.25.13.

περιπλίγδην· περιβάδην, Hsch.

περιπλικτος, ον, *crossing*, ποσσὶ π., of dancers, Theoc.18.8 (v.l. -πλέκτοις).

περιπλίξ, *embracing* with the legs, Hsch.

περιπλίσσομαι, *put the legs round* or *across*, τὰ θυγάτρια περὶ τὴν λεκάνην .. πεπιπεπλιγμένα Stratt.63, cf. Eust.1564.49, Hsch.

περιπλοκάδην [ᾰ], Adv. = περιπλέγδην, *AP*5.251 (Paul. Sil.). **-άς,** άδος, ἡ, = *capreolus, cincinnus*, *Gloss*. (pl.).

περιπλοκή, ἡ, *twining round, embracing*, Arist.*HA*540ᵇ4; περιπλοκαὶ γυναικῶν Plb.2.56.7, *embrace*, Luc.*Alex*.39, Stob.3.39.32; περιπλοκῆς δεῖται [ὁ κιττός] Plu.2.649c.

b. in the philos. of Epicurus, *interlacing* of atoms, Ep.1p.8 U., 2 p.44 U. (pl.), al.; περιπλοκὴν περιπλέκεσθαι Arist.*Fr*.208.

II. metaph., of one wrestling in argument, Ph.1.199.

2. *entanglement, complication*, *POxy*.533.10 (ii/iii A.D.).

3. *intricacy*, περιπλοκὰς λόγων *circumlocutions*, E.*Ph*.494, cf. Hermog.*Meth*.8; περιπλοκὰς λίαν ἐρωτᾷς Antiph.74.1; τί οὖν .. π. λέγεις; Strato Com.1.35; χωρὶς -πλοκῆς λέγειν τἀληθῆ M.Ant.12.1.

περιπλοκος, ον, *entwined* δεσμῷ *AP*9.362; δειρῇσι Tryph.300; *coiled*, of a snake, Nonn.*D*.22.34: c. dat., *twined about*, ὅρμος π. αὐχένι ib. 6.195.

περιπλόμενος, v. περιπέλομαι.

περίπλοος, ον, contr. **-πλους,** ουν, *sailing round*, ἡγητὴρ π. *AP*9.559 (Crin.).

II. Pass., *that may be sailed round*, π. ἐστὶν ἡ γῆ Th.2.97; κολωνός Philostr.*Im*.2.17.

III. τὸν Ἰσθμὸν περίπλουν ἐργαζόμενος making it a *passage by water*, Id.*VA*4.24.

IV. *enfolding*, σὺν λοβοῖς πολλάκις κοίλῃ περιπλόοις *enfolding* the vena cava, Hp.*Ep*.23.

περίπλοος, ὁ, contr. **-πλους,** gen. πλου, nom. pl. -πλοι:—*circumnavigation*, c. gen., τὸν π. τοῦ Ἄθω Hdt.6.95; περὶ Πελοπόννησον Th.2.80, cf. 8.4; τὸν π. τὸν εἰς Κέρκυραν Aeschin.3.243; esp. round the enemy's fleet, metaph., of a *journey by land*, Call.*Fr*.278; of the *journey* of the soul in transmigration, Diog.Oen.35.

II. *account of a coasting voyage* (opp. περίοδος of a land-journey), γράφειν τὸν π. τῆς ἔξω θαλάσσης Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.31: *Periplus* is the title of several geograph. works, still extant, by Scylax, Agatharchides, Arrian, etc.

III. perh. naval manœuvre in whcih a ship circled round to ram an opponent amidships, Th.7.36.3, X.*HG*1.6.31.

περιπλούσιος, ον, *very rich*, Sch.Opp.*H*.3.221.

περίπλῠμα, ατος, τό, *soluble portion*, ἡ κονία π. τῆς τέφρας Gal.12.35.

περίπλύνω [ῡ] *wash clean, scour*, D.54.9, Plu.2.69c; ὀπόν Diocl.*Fr*.141, etc.:—Pass., *have* a thing *washed off* one, Arist.*HA*591ᵃ28; also of the thing, ὅταν ἡ ἅλμη περιτλυθῇ Thphr.*CP*4.14.4.

περίπλῠσις, εως, ἡ, *thin discharge* from the bowels, Hp.*Coac*.600; π. κοιλίης Id.*Prorrh*.1.2, Aret.*SA*1.5, π. ἐρυθρά Gal.16.623.17.

περιπλώω, Ion. and poet. for περιπλέω.

περιπνευμονία, -πνευμονιάω, -πευμονικός v. περιπλευμ-.

περιπνέω, *breathe round*, c. acc., Μακάρων νᾶσον αὖραι περιπνέοισι Pi.*O*.2.72, cf. Luc.*VH*1.2.5: abs., D.S.3.19:—Pass., ἡ γῆ περιπνεομένη αὔραις Arist.*Mu*.397ᵃ34; οἴκησις περιπνεομένα (Dor.) Myia *Ep*.4.

II. *exhale a scent of*, οἰκία περιπνεῖ Ἑρμοῦ καὶ Μουσῶν Eun.*VS*p.483 B.

περιπνῐγή, ἡ, *asphyxiation*, Vett.Val. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).168 (pl.).

περιπνῐγής, ές, *suffocated, choked*, Nic.*Th*.432, J.*AJ*7.13.3; ὑπὸ τοῦ θυμοῦ Agatharch.76; τῇ τῆς ἀναπνοῆς φθορᾷ D.S.38.4:—also **-πνῖγος,** ον, Sch.Nic.*Th*.432.

περιπνίγω [ῑ], *suffocate*, *Gp*.6.1.2 (Pass.).

περιπνοή, ἡ, *blowing round about*, ἀνέμων D.S.3.19 (pl.), cf. Serv. ad Verg.A.5.772 (pl., in form **περίπνοια**).

2. *ventilation*, Gal.7.393 (pl.).

περιπνοος, ον, contr. **-πνους,** ουν, *blown round about, airy*, ἐν περίπνῳ [εἶναι] Thphr.*HP*5.1.11.

περιπνῡα, ἡ, perh. = περίπνοια, app. some kind of illness (?περιπνευμονία), εὔξετο .. ὑπὲρ τέκνων διὰ τὴν περίπνυαν *TAM*5(1).247 (A.D. 257/8).

περιπόδιος, α, ον, (πούς) *going round the feet*, σύρμα Ptol.*Alm*.8.1, cf. *AB*354.

II. Subst. **περιπόδιον,** τό, *part about the feet*, Ptol.*Alm*.7.5; **περιποδίη** (Ion.), ἡ *foot-bandage*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.130.

περιπόθητος, ον, *much-beloved*, J.*AJ*16.11.8, Luc.*Tim*.12, *DMort*.9.2, Chor.*Proc*.8: Comp., App.*BC*3.4; π. ταλαιπώρημα Secund.*Sent*.9.

περιποιέω, *cause to remain over and above, keep safe, preserve*, Hdt.3.36, al., Th.2.25, al., Lys.13.63, etc.; ἐκ κακῶν καὶ πολέμου ὑμᾶς αὐτοὺς π. Id.6.47.

2. of money, food, etc., *save up, lay by*, X.*Oec*.11.10; ἀπ' ὀλίγων ib. 2.10; τῶν προσόδων *part* of the revenues, Is.6.38, cf. *POxy*.2148.17 (i A.D.).

3. *obtain a net product* or *residue*, Thphr.*Lap*.58.

4. generally, *procure, secure, achieve, lay up*, αἰσχύνην τῇ πόλει Isoc.15.301; π. τῇ πόλει τὰ εἰς τιμὴν ἀνήκοντα *Milet*3 No.146.84 (iii B.C.); πολλὰ καὶ μεγάλα τῶν συμφερόντων τῇ πατρίδι *IGRom*.4.1757 (Sardes, i B.C.); δυναστείας ἑαυτοῖς Aeschin.3.3 (Med.), cf. D.15.11; τὰ πράγματα ἐς ἑαυτοὺς π. *get* things into their own hands, Th.8.48, cf. Is.7.6.

II. Med., *keep* or *save for oneself*, [τὸ παιδίον] Hdt.1.110 (sed leg. -ποιήσῃς); τὸ ζῆν Arist.*Pol*.1315ᵃ26; ἐλπίδας ἑαυτῷ D.19.240; *compass, acquire, gain possession of*, δύναμιν, ἰσχύν, Th.1.9, 15; ἑαυτῷ ὄνομα καὶ δύναμιν π. X.*An*.5.6.17, cf. LXX1Ma.6.44; παρὰ τοῦ πλήθους δόξαν D.12.19; αὑτοῖς δυναστείαν Arist.*Pol*.1306ᵃ24; πρόβατα *PMich.Zen*.87.7 (iii B.C.); [ἐκκλησίαν] διὰ τοῦ αἵματος

Act.Ap.20.28; *save*, τοσαῦτα ὥστε καὶ πλουτεῖν X.*Mem*.2.7.3, X.*Mem*.4.2.38; χρυσίον LXX1Ch.29.3; ἀπό τινος:—Pass., χρήματα περιποιηθησόμενα *Cod.Just*.1.4.26 Intr.

2. in sense of Act.1.1, freq. in LXX, as Ge.12.12, al.

III. *make, construct round*, *SEG*32.356 (Aegina, *c*.550 B.C.).

περιποιημα, ατος, τό, *acquisition*, Vett.Val.90.7.

περιποιησις, εως, ἡ, *keeping safe, preservation*, Pl.*Def*.415c, LXX2Ch.14.13(12), Ma.3.17, Ep.Hebr.10.39.

2. concrete, *those who are saved*, Ep.Eph.1.14.

II. *gaining possession of, acquisition*, 1Ep.Thess.5.9, 2Ep.Thess.2.14, *PTeb*.317.26 (ii A.D.), Vett.Val.85.16, Just.*Edict*.13.15; *procuring*, A.D.*Synt*.294.9.

2. λαὸς εἰς περιποίησιν, = λ. περιούσιος, 1Ep.Pet.2.9.

περιποιητικός, ή, όν, *able to procure, productive* c. gen., πνευμάτων Mnesith.Ath.ap.Ath.8.357f; ζημίας καὶ ὠφελείας Ph.1.463; εὐχροίας Dsc.2.104; πειθοῦς S.E.*M*.2.9, etc.; expld. by διοικητής, Hsch. Adv. **-κῶς** Sch.Ar.*Pl*.717.

2. *grasping*, αὑτῷ τοῦ πλείονος Arr.*Epict*.4.7.11.

3. *indicating the procuring of*, ἐνεργειῶν A.D.*Synt*.297.27.

4. Astrol., *wealth-bringing*, τόπος Nech.ap.Vett.Val.291.15.

περιποιητός, ή, όν, *abundantly produced*, Hsch. s.v. περιούσιον.

περιποικίλλομαι, Pass., *to be variegated*, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. κεστός.

περιποίκῐλος, ον, *variegated, spotted*, οὐρά X.*Cyn*.5.23, cf. *IG*2.1514.8.

περιποιπνύω, *busy oneself with*, Q.S.4.210:—Med., Opp.*H*.2.615 (divisim edd.).

περιπολάζω, f.l. for ἐπι-, Plu.2.587b.

περιπολαῖος, ον, *open all round, flat*, of eyes, Arist.*Phgn*.810[a]1 (Comp., nisi leg. ἐπι-, cf. foreg.).

περιπολαρχέω, *command*, περίπολοι, Robert *Hell*.10.284 (iii B.C.), *SEG*32.626 (Illyria, iii B.C.).

περιπολάρχης, (Hsch. s.v. κωδωνοφορῶν) or **-αρχος** (*IG*2.204.20, 1193, 2.1219, 1219*b*), ου, ὁ, (περίπολος) *commander of military patrol*, Th.8.92, *IG* and Hsch.ll.cc.

περιπολεύω, later form for sq., [Ἥλιον] περιπολεύοντα τὸν κόσμον Phylarch.25 J. (v.l.); ἄλγη περιπολεύοντα Sch.Nic.*Al*.339.

περιπολέω, *go round* or *about, wander about*, S.*OT*1254; καθ' Ἑλλάδα E.*IT*84, 1455; μετά τινος Pl.*Phdr*.252c; ἡ στρατιὰ ἡ μετὰ βασιλέως περιπολοῦσα Isoc.4.145; of the sun or stars, Pl.*Ti*.41a, Arist.*Fr*.10, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.52 U.: aor. Pass. in med. sense, D.L.8.4.

II. c. acc. loci, *traverse*, οὐρανόν Pl.*Phdr*.246b; τόνδε τὸν τόπον Id.*Tht*.176a; π. στρατόν *prowl about* it, E.*Rh*.773; ἔρως ὁ τὰς πόλεις π. Philostr.*Ep*.5, etc.

b. w. acc. pers., *attend on*, Sch.S.*OT*1322 explaning ἐπίπολος.

2. at Athens, οἱ ταχθέντες .. περιπολεῖν τήν χώραν *to patrol* the country, X.*Vect*.4.52; οἱ ἔφηβοι .. π. τὴν χώραν Arist.*Ath*.42.4. cf. *IG*1.99.22 (prob.).

περιπολημα, ατος, τό, Astron., = sq., π. κοσμικόν Vett.Val.259.20.

περιπολησις, εως, ἡ, *revolution*, of he stars, Ph.1.10 (pl.); τῶν οὐρανίων Theo Sm.p.120 H., cf. Iamb.*VP*15.65; τὴν π. ποιεῖσθαι, of the sun, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.12; π. τῆς ψυχῆς, of metempsychosis, Max.Tyr.38.3, D.L.8.4.

περιπολία, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *revolution* of heavenly bodies, Hp.*Hebd*.2.

περιπολίζω, *wander about*, Str.14.5.15; *move in society*, *PMed.* in *Arch.Pap*.4.270 (iii A.D.).

περιπολιον, τό, *station for* περίπολοι, *guard-house, fort*, *SIG*38.17 (Teos, v B.C.), Th.3.99, 6.45, 7.48, etc.

II. *suburb* or *township*, LXX1Ch.6.71(56), *IG*12(1).1033 (Carpathos), etc.; τὸ π. τῆς θεοῦ *the quarter round* her *temple CIG*2715.16 (Lagina).

περιπολιος, ον, *lying round* a place, c. gen., κατοικίαι π. τῆς Νικοπόλεως Str.7.7.6, cf. 14.2.22, 17.3.21.

περιπολις, εως, ὁ, ἡ, *street-walker, vagrant*, Phryn.Com.33.

περιπολισμα, ατος, τό, = περιπόλημα, Vett.Val.331.20.

περιπολιστικός, ή, όν, *disposed for wandering*: hence σύνοδος π. a company *of travelling artistes*, *IG*2.1350, 14.747 (Naples), *IGRom*.4.1361 (Thyatira), etc.

περιπολλόν, Ep. Adv. of πολύς, *very much*, A.R.2.437 also **περιπολλά** (neut. pl.) Arat.914.

περίπολος, ον, (περιπέλομαι) *going the rounds, patrolling*: hence, as Subst.,

1. *watchman, patrol*, Epich.35.10, Plu.*Num*.16, Luc.*VH*1.2.6, etc.; π τῶν βασιλείων Lib.*Or*.59.144.

2. pl., at Athens, *patrol*, in which ἔφηβοι (and also non-Athenians, cf. Lys.13.71 with Th.8.92) served, Ar.*Av*.1177, Th.4.67, 8.92; τοὺς π. ἀπιέν' εἰς τὰ φρούρια Eup.341, Anon.Hist. (*FGrH*105) *fr*.2 J.: sg. in Aeschin.2.167.

3. generally, *attendant, follower*, as fem., S.*Ant*.1150 (lyr.).

4. π. τάσης τῆς ὑφ' ἥλιον '*globe-trotter*', Him.*Or*.14.25, cf. Lib.*Ep*.168.

5. περίπολος (sc. ναῦς), ἡ *guardship*, Arr.*An*.2.20.2.

περιπομπεύω, *carry round in procession*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.1198 (Pass.).

περιπομπή, ἡ, *sending round about*, Sch.A.*Eu*.11.

περιπονέω, *toil about*, Vett.Val.361.21 (Pass.).

περιπόνηρος, ον, *very rascally*, as a pun on περιφόρητος, Ἀρτέμων Ar.*Ach*.850.

περιπορεία, ἡ, in pl., gloss on ἀμφιπολῆσιν, *EM*91.8.

περιπορεύομαι, *travel, go about*, Pl.*Lg*.716a Ceb.7; κατ' αὐρανόν Iamb.*Protr*.13; *walk about*, *IG*4(1).123.125 (Epid.).

II. c. acc. loci, *go round*, τὰ ἱερά Arist.*Oec*.1353[b]20; τὰς πόλεις, τοὺς ναούς, etc., Plb.3.7.3, 9.6.3, etc.; τὴν πόλιν κύκλῳ Id.4.54.4; τὰς οἰκίας τῶν συγκλητικῶν D.S.40.1, cf. Corn.*ND*17.

περιπορπάομαι, *fasten with a clasp round oneself*, App.*Hisp*.42.

περιπορπίς, ίδος, ἡ, *clasp*, cj. in A.R.1.767.

περιπορπημα, ατος, τό, *that which is so fastened*, Cyr.

περιπόρφῠρος, ον, *edged with purple*, ἱμάτια Crates Com.31, Heraclid.*Pol*.69; χιτωνίσκοι Plb.3.114.4, etc.

2. π. ἐσθῆτες garments *with a purple border*, of the Roman *toga praetexta* or *laticlavia*, Id.6.53.7; π. τήβεννα, τήβεννος, D.H.2.70, Plu.*Rom*.26; and περιπόρφυρος alone, ib. 25, 2.283a; π. (sc. παῖδες), *pueri praetextati*, Id.*Publ*.18.

3. π. ἀγών part of name of an athletic contest at Sidon, *IG*3.129 (iii A.D.), *CPHerm*.54.13 (iii A.D.).

περιπορφῡρόσημος παῖς, ὁ, = Lat. *puer praetextatus*, *AP*12.185 (Strat.).

περιπορφῠροῦς, ᾶ, οῦν, = περιπόρφυρος 1, χιτών *Inscr.Délos*1417 *A* i 30 (ii A.D.).

περιπορφύρω [ῡ], strengthd. for πορφύρω, Man.5.24.

περιποτάομαι, poet. for περιπέτομαι, *hover about*, τὰ δ' ἀεὶ ζῶντα (sc. τὰ μαντεῖα) περιποτᾶται S.*OT*482 (lyr.): c. acc., Hld.2.22.

περίποτος, ον, (πίνω) of a cup, *to be drunk from on both sides* (to explain δέπας ἀμφικύπελλον), Ath.11.783b.

περίπου, or divisim περί που, *about*, ἔτη γεγονὼς περίπου ἑκκαίδεκα Hdn.5.7.4, cf. 7.5.2, Paul.Aeg.4.1, etc.

περίπους, ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, *fitting close*, as a shoe to the foot, Hsch., Phot. (better divisim, περὶ ποδός and περὶ πόδα).

περιπρακτορία, ἡ, *district for purposes of taxation*, *PMasp*.9 ii 20 (vi a.d.).

περίπρησις, εως, ἡ, *burning all round*, ὅλου τοῦ σώματος Philum.*Ven*.24.3.

περιπρῖσμα, ατος, τό, = πρίσμα I 1, ἐλεφαντίνων π. *IG*2.1408.13, 1409.6, etc.

περιπρό, Adv. *very, especially*, Il.11.180, Call.*Jov*.86.

περιπροβάλλω, *throw round before*, τινί τι Opp.*H*.4.657.

περιπροθέω, *run forward and round*, ib. 2.440, 4.89.

περιπροχέομαι, *to be poured all round*, used by Hom. in aor. part., ἔρος .. θυμὸν ἐνὶ στήθεσσι περιπροχῠθεὶς ἐδάμασσε love *rushing in a flood over* my heart overcame it, Il.14.316.

περιπρωκτιάω, = σαυλοπρωκτιάω *Com.Adesp*.1114.

περιπταίω, *stumble upon*, c. dat., Polyaen.1.3.2; *fall into*, ἐνέδρᾳ Id.4.2.18: mostly metaph. of calamity, Plu.*Pyrrh*.10 (v.l.); ἑτέροις ἀφ' ἑτέρων J.*AJ*17.5.5; ὀλέθρῳ Tryph.312: abs., Ph.2.62.

2. *fall in with*, ὀνείδεσι f.l. for περιπεπτωκότων in Arist.*Fr*.487.

περιπτέρνια, τά, metallic *joints* connecting the arms of an aircatapult with the air-chambers, Ph.*Bel*.78.19.

περιπτερνίς, ίδος, ἡ, *bandage for the heel*, Sor.*Fasc*.60, Orib.48.67 tit.

περίπτερος, ον, *flying round about*: περίπτερα πυρός *sparks* of fire, LXXCa.8.6.

II. Archit., of a temple, *with a single row of columns all round it*, προστάς, οἶκος, Callix.1, cf. LXXAm.3.15, Vitr.3.2.1.

2. *surrounded by a gallery*, Ath.Mech.11.8.

περιπτίσματα, τά, *skins* of grapes, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.45, *Eq*.803 (with vv.ll.).

περιπτίσσω, *strip off the husk* or *skin*, Thphr.*HP*9.16.9, Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.7.21:—Pass., Thphr.*HP*4.4.10, Sor.1.122: metaph., περιεπτισμένοι *free from the chaff, clean-winnowed*, Ar.*Ach*.507; π. τὸ εἶδος *clean-built, tafer* of form, Philostr.*Her*.3.4.

περίπτυγμα, ατος, τό, *anything folded round, covering*, E.*Ion*1391.

περίπτυκτος, η, ον, *folding*, π. ἐξαιρῖτις *folding* ladder, Ath.Mech.36.7.

περίπτυξις, εως, ἡ, *folding oneself round, embracing*, τοῦ νεκροῦ Plu.*Cat.Mi*.11 (pl.); περιπτύξεις καὶ ἁφαί Plot.4.7.8. **-πτύσσω,** *enfold, enshroud*, τινὰ τύμβῳ S.*Ant*.886; πέπλοι περιπτύσσοντες δέμας E.*Hec*.735; π. γόνυ, δέμας, *clasp, embrace* it, Id.*IA*992, Med.1206 (v.l. χέρας); ὥς σε περιπτύξω Bion1.44; π. ταῖς χερσί Plb.13.7.8, etc.; ὀλοῇσι π. γενύεσσι, of a dragon, A.R.4.155:—.

2. as military term, *outflank*, X.*An*.1.10.9:—Pass., Id.*Cyr*.7.1.26.

3. Med., *embrace*, Jul.*Ep*.193, Aristaenet.1.1, fig., τὴν τῶν Ἀκεράλων ἄνοιαν περιπτυσσάμενοι Just.*Nov*.115.3.14.

II. *fold round*, π. χέρας *fold* the arms *round* another, E.*Alc*.350, *Andr*.417:—Med. and Pass., *fold oneself round, coil round*, Pl.*Smp*.196a; ἡ γαστὴρ -πτύσσεται τῇ τροφῇ Gal.6.303: c. acc., τήνδε τὴν μερίδα τῆς βασιλείας δύο .. ἔθνη περιπτύσσεται Lib.*Or*.59.89.

2. *apply*, τι τόπῳ Philum.*Ven*.7.6.

περιπτῠχή, ἡ, *that which enfolds*, used in pl. in poet. periphrasis, τειχέων περιπτυχαί *enfolding* walls, E.*Ph*.1357; δόμων Ar.*Av*.1241 (parody of E.); Ἀχαιῶν ναύλοχοι π. their naval *cloak* or *fence*, E.*Hec*.1015; πέπλων π. *Trag.Adesp*.91.

II. *enfolding, embracing*, περιπτυχαῖσι δὴ χέρας προσαρμόσασα E.*Supp*.815 (lyr.); ἐν ἡλίου περιπτυχαῖς in *all that* the sun *embraces*, i.e. all the world, Id.Ion.1516.

περιπτῠχής, ές, *folded round*, φᾶρος S.*Aj*.915.

2. φασγάνῳ π. *fallen around* (i.e. *upon*) his sword, ib. 899.

περιπτύω, *spit upon*, περιπτυόμενον ἀμελεῖται Aristaenet.1.21, cf. Porph.*Chr*.63.

περίπτωμα, ατος, τό, *accidental happening*: hence,

1. *calamity*, Pl.*Prt*.345b *sudden illness*, *TAM*5(1).331, cf. Robert *Hell*.10.102 n. 10.

2. *lucky chance*, LXXRu.2.3.

περίπτωσις, εως, Ion. ιος, ἡ, *encountering, falling into* the earth's shadow, Cleom.2.6.

II. = foreg., S.E.*P*.1.144 (pl.), Hld.6.14, etc.; ἀπὸ περιπτώσεως S.E.*M*.1.25.

III. *experience*, ξυγκαταινέω .. τὸν λογισμόν, ἥνπερ ἐκ περιπτώσιος ποιέηται τὴν ἀρχήν Hp.*Praec*.1; οὔτε πεῖρα οὔτε π. Plu.2.918c tit.; ἄλογος τριβὴ καὶ π. ib. 440a; κατὰ περίπτωσιν ἐγνωσμένον *Stoic*.2.29, al., cf. Phld.*Rh*.2.164 S. Diog.Oen.10 (pl.).

περιπτώσσω, *fear greatly*, τι Musae.206 (dub.): abs., *APl*.4.110.

περιπτωτικός, ή, όν, *falling into that which one seeks to avoid*, Epicureiap.Plu.2.420d, Arr.*Epict*.3.6.6, etc.; τῷ κακῷ M.Ant.10.7, Adv. -κῶς Arr.*Epict*.4.10.6.

II. *accidental*, π. εἶδος ἐμπειρίας Gal.*Sect.Intr*.2. Adv. -κῶς S.E.*M*.1.25.

περιπύημα [ῠ], ατος, τό, (πυέω) *suppuration round about*, Hp.*Epid*.4.52.

περιπῠκάζω, *encompass thickly*, κόμη *with* foliage, Ach.Tat.1.15:—Med., *have thick round*, τὰς τρίχας περὶ τὸ σῶμα Ctes.*Fr*.57.11.

περίπῠρον, τό, *vessel for containing fire*, *IG*11(2).203 *B* 45, 219 *B* 53 (Delos, iii B.C.), *SIG*996.13 (Smyrna, i A.D.).

περίπυστος, ον, *widely known, celebrated* A.R.4.213, Parth.25.3, App.*BC*2.88, Coluth.75, *AP*7.42, etc.

περιπωμάζω, *cover with a lid all over*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.47, Ph.2.324:—Pass., *to be closely covered*, Arist.*Juv*.470[a]9.

2. Pass., *to be shut up in*, ἐὰν περιπωμασθῇ ὀλίγος ἀήρ Id.*HA*592[a]22.

περιπωμᾰτίζω, = foreg. 1, Id.*Pr*.930[b]2 (Pass.), Thphr.*Ign*.43.

περιρρᾰγής, ές, *torn* or *broken round about*, *AP*7.542 (Stat. Flacc.).

περιρραίνω, *besprinkle*, Thphr.*Lap*.13; esp. in sacred rites, μιᾶς ἐκ χέρνιβος βωμοὺς π. Ar.*Lys*.1130:—Med., *purify oneself*, ὕδατι περίρραν' (i.e. περίρραναι) Men.530.23, cf. Plu.*Lyc*.2; ἀπὸ συνουσίας περιραναμένους *IG*12(1).789.15 (Rhodes, ii A.D.), cf. *SIG*982.8

(Pergam., ii B.C. in form -ρασάμενοι); π. ἀπὸ ἱεροῦ Thphr.*Char*.16.2; ἐπὶ θαλάττης ib. 13; ἀπὸ [κρήνης] Aristobul.6 J.; οὐλοχύταις Nonn.D.5.7 (Pass.), etc.

II. generally, *moisten*, ὕδασι .. ἀρούρας ib. 14.48.

2. *pour*, οἶνον .. Ὑμεναίῳ ib. 29.156.

3. metaph., -έρρανται στιγμαῖς Philum.*Ven*.20.1.

περίρραμμα, ατος, τό, *something stitched on*, Hsch. s.v. ἄκανθος *Thasos*155.8 (iv B.C.).

περίρρανσις, εως, ἡ, *lustral besprinkling*, Pl.*Cra*.405b.

περίρραντήριον, τό, *utensil for besprinkling*, esp. *whisk for sprinkling* water at sacrifices, or *vessel for lustral water*, Hdt.1.51, Porph.*Abst*.2.27 (pl.):—written **περιραντήριον** in Inscrr., *IG*2.1641.38, 11(2).287 *A* 93 (Delos, iii B.C.), *SIG*253 ii 10 (Delph., iv B.C.).

II. περιρραντήρια ἀγορᾶς *the parts* of the market-place *sprinkled with lustral water*, Lexap.Aeschin.1.21, cf. 3.176, Luc.*Sacr*.12, 13.

III. = foreg., Ph.1.156, al., Luc.*Pseudol*.23.

περίρραντής, οῦ, ὁ, *sprinkler*, temple-official at Sardes, *BMus.Inscr*.1031 (= *Sardis* 7(1).117, i B.C.).

περίρραντίζω, = περιρραίνω, LXXNu.19.13, al.; v.l. for -νοτίζω in Alex.Trall.1.15.

περίρραντισμός, ὁ, *sprinkling with water*, Sm.Za.13.1.

περιρρᾰπίζω, *lash round about*, τῇ οὐρᾷ π. τὸ ἐδώδιμον of fish, Plu.2.977b.

περιρράπτρια, ἡ, *she who sews* or *stitches*: title of priestess at Piraeus, *IG*2.2361.12.

περιρράπτω, *stitch all round*, D.S.20.91 (Pass.), Poll.7.84 (Pass.).

περιρράσσω, *dash to pieces*, κέρατα Hierocl.p.15 A. (written περιράσσει).

περιρρέζω, *purify by sacrifice*, Hsch.

περιρρέμβομαι, *wander, roam about*, μὴ περιρέμβου ζητοῦσα θεόν Zos.Alch.p.244 B., cf. *Gloss*.; περιρεμβαῦσαι (sic) · περιφθαρῆναι, Hsch.

περιρρεπής, ές, *falling over on one side*, opp. ἰσόρροπος, Hp.*Art*.50; αἱ πλάγιαι [κλίσεις] περιρρεπεῖς γίγνονται τῇ κύστει *cause* the organs *to press* on the bladder, Ruf.*Ren.Ves*.11.

περιρρέπω, *incline to one side*, Hp.*Fract*.4, Gal.18(2).828.

περιρρεψις, εως, ἡ, *slipping to one side*, Hp.*Off*.12.

περιρρέω, fut. -ρεύσομαι Arist.*Cael*.287b10: aor. 1 inf. -ρρεῦσαι Lycurg.96 (s.v.l.): aor. 2 -ερρύην (v. infr.): pf. -ερρύηκα Pl.*Criti*.111b:

I. c. acc., *flow round*, τὸν δ' αἷμα περίρρεε Od.9.388; νῆσον π. ὁ Νεῖλος Hdt.2.29, cf. 127; νήσους, ἃς περιρρεῖν τὸν ἀέρα Pl.*Phd*.111a; κύκλῳ .. τὸν τόπον περιρρεῦσαι τὸ πῦρ Lycurg. l.c. codd.; of persons, ἅπαντες π. ἡμᾶς κύκλῳ Pl.*Chrm*.155d:—Pass., *to be surrounded by water*, X.*An*.1.5.4, Arist.*Mu*.393a11, al.

II. abs., *flow round*, Στρυμόνος ἐπ' ἀμφότερα περιρρέοντος Th.4.102, cf. X.*HG*4.1.16 (v.l.), Arist.*Cael*. l.c.

2. *fall away*, περιερρυηκυίας τῆς γῆς Pl.*Criti*. l.c.; *waste away*, πῆχυς ὅλος περιερρύη Hp.*Epid*.3.4, cf. LXX4Ma.9.20; *fall off*, of flowers, Thphr.*HP*4.8.9.

3. *slip from off* a thing, ἡ ἀσπὶς περιερρύη ἐς τὴν θάλασσαν *slipped off his arm* into the sea, Th.4.12; [αἱ πέσαι] αὐτῷ αὐτόμαται π. X.*An*.4.3.8; [αἱ πέδαι] π. Plu.2.304b; οἱ στέφανοι π. Luc.*VH*1.2.11: τὸ πῦρ αὐτῷ περιέρρει, Call.*Dieg*.viii.12 (*fr*.197 Pf.) c. gen., ἵππου π. *slip off* it, Plu.*Art*.15, cf. Id.2.970d; τροχοὶ π. τῶν ἁρμάτων Parth.6.4.

4. *overflow on all sides*, σοὶ περιρρείτω βίος let thy means of living *abound*, S.*El*.362; of excessive wealth, Diog.Oen.60; οὐδενὸς περιρρέοντος *being in excess*, Plu.*Per*.16 [λέξις] περιρρέουσα τοῖς νοήμασιν *overflowing* with ideas, D.H.*Dem*.18:—Pass., *to be all running* or *dripping*, ἱδρῶτι *with* sweat, Id.*Aem*.25; δάκρυσι Suid. s.v. ἄναυδος: freq. metaph., *abound*, περιρρεομένη ἀφθονία ἀγαθῶν Ph.2.455; of persons, c. dat., περιρρεόμενος ταῖς ἐκτὸς οὐσίαις Id.1.592, cf. 2.445; περιρρέονται μαθηταῖς *have a crowd* of pupils *about them*, Lib.*Or*.64.90.

περιρρήγνῡμι and -ύω, (Plu.*Publ*.6), *break off all round*, τὸν γήλοφον κύκλῳ Pl.*Criti*.113d: freq. of clothes, *rend and tear off*, τὸν χιτωνίσκον D.19.197; τὴν χλαμύδα Plb.15.33.4: also c. acc. pers., *strip*, Parth.15.3:—Med.; περιερρήξατο τοὺς πέπλους *tore off her own* garments, Plu.*Ant*.77, cf. Ph.2.44: abs., J.*AJ*9.7.3, Arr.*An*.7.24.3, D.Chr.35.9; [γυναῖκες] περιερρηγμεναι Id.46.12:—Pass., with aor. 2 -ερράγην, intr. pf. περιέρρωγα, περιρρηγνυμένων φαρέων A.*Th*.328 (lyr.); of the case or membrane that encloses pupa or shellfish, περιρρήγνυται τὸ κέλυφος Arist.*HA*551a23, cf. 552a6; περιερρωγέναι τὸ ὄστρακον ib. 601a13 (so in Act., ἡ σχάδων .. τὸν ὑμένα περιρρήξας (sic) ἐκπέταται ib. 554a30.—Med., τὰ ζῷα τὰ ἐκ τῶν σκωλήκων περιρρηγνύμενα ib. 552a9); πέτρα περιρραγεῖσα ib. 578b22; of dead flesh, *break away*, Hp.*Fract*.26.

II. *cause* a stream *to break* or *divide round* a piece of land, [βούσιρις] τὸν Νεῖλον περὶ τὴν χώραν περιέρρηξε Isoc.11.31:—Pass., τοῦ Δέλτα κατὰ τὸ ὀξὺ περιρρήγνυται ὁ Νεῖλος Hdt.2.16, cf. Ael.*NA*7.24; βρονταὶ περιερρήγνυντο *kept breaking round* a place, Plu.*Crass*.19.

III. *break* a thing *round* or *on* another, *wreck*, τὸ σκαφίδιον πρὸς πέτραν Luc.*Merc.Cond*.2, cf. Poll.1.114; ἀλλήλοισι π. ἀέλλας Q.S.8.61.

IV. ὄρος περιερρωγός *broken all round*, i.e. *precipitous*, Nic.Dam.1 J.

περιρρήδην, Adv. of sq. 11, *sloping*, A.R.4.1581.

περιρρηδής, ές, *sprawling*, περιρρηδὴς δὲ τραπέζῃ κάππεσε he fell *sprawling over* the table, Od.22.84; περιρρηδὴς κεράεσσι *pitching forward over* them, A.R.1.431, cf. Orus in *EM*664.39.

II. *falling away*, or *sloping on each side*, Hp.*Art*.16; of the body in bed, Id.*Mul*.2.158, Gal.18(1).420. (*EM* l.c. explains the word by περιρραγής, περιρρυής. Prob. cogn. with ῥαδινός, cf. βραδανίζω.)

περίρρηξις, εως, ἡ, *breaking away all round*, as of mortified flesh, Hp.*Art*.69 (pl.).

2. *open wound*, *Hippiatr*.100, 104.

II. *circular fracture*, Gal.ap.Orib.46.21.5.

περίρρήσσω, collat. form of περιρρήγνυμι, Gal.11.138, f.l. in Q.S.8.332:—also **-ρρήττω,** D.S.17.35, Ph.2.230, Dsc.2.107.

περιρρητῑνόομαι, *to be treated with resin*, dub. in Gal.12.659.

περιρρίπτω, *cast around* or *over*, μυίῃσι .. χεῖρα prob. in Q.S.8.332:—Pass., aor. 2 inf. περιρριφῆναι Sch.A.R.2.1210; *to be thrown about*, νεκρά, ὀστᾶ, Agath.2.1, 23.

περιρρογχάζω, *mock, ridicule*, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.694, *PCol*.242.4 (v A.D.).

περιρροή, ἡ, *flowing round*, ὡς ἂν ἑκάστοις [τοῖς ποταμοῖς] τύχῃ .. ἡ π. γιγνομένη according as each flows round, Pl.*Phd*.111e.

II. *fluid*, ξὺν π. αἱμάλωψ Aret.*CD*1.13.

περιρροια, ἡ, = foreg., Plu.2.1128c.

II. *fluid discharge* in dysentery, Hp.*Epid*.1.5 (pl.); cf. περίρροος II. 2.

περιρρομβέω, *cause to spin round like a top*, Plu.*Ant*.67, Tz.ad Lyc.310.

περίρροος, ον, contr. **περίρρους,** ουν, = περίρρυτος, Hdt.1.174.

2. *flowing round*, γῆς π. ὠκεανός Aristid.*Or*.43(1).24.

II. Subst., = περιρροή 1, J.*AJ*18.9.1.

2. = περίρροια II, Hp.*Epid*.1.26.δ´, 3.17.ις´, *Coac*.629.

περιρροπή, ἡ, *inclining to one side*, Gal.18(2).430.

περιρρῠής, ές, *falling down all round*, gloss on περιρρηδής, Piusap.Orum in *EM*664.39.

περίρρῠπος, ον, *all dirty*, cj. in Crates Theb.4.

περιρρύπτω, *scour all round*, Gal.11.129, Orib.*Eup*.2.1 s.v. γάλα.

περίρρῠσις, εως, ἡ, = περιρροή I, Agatharch.50.

II. *violent discharge*, Gal.19.456.

περίρρῠτος, ον, also, α, ον Alcm.21, A.*Eu*.77:—*surrounded with water*, π. Κρήτη *sea-girt* Crete, Od.19.173, cf. Hes.*Th*.193, 290; Λιβύη, Εὐρώπη, Hdt.4.42, 45; πόλεις A. l.c., cf. S.*Ph*.1, Th.4.64, Plu.2.941c, Aristid.*Or*.44(17).8; Ὠκεανὸς τῷ πᾶσα π. ἐνδέδεται χθών Neoptol.2.

2. Act., *flowing round*, c. gen., περιρρύτων ὑπὲρ ἀκαρπίστεων πεδίων Σικελίας over the barren plains *that flow round* Sicily, i.e. the sea, E.*Ph*.209 (lyr., sed leg. -ρρύτῳ).

περιρρώξ, ῶγος, ὁ, ἡ, *broken off all round, abrupt*, πέτρα ἀπότομος καὶ π. Plb.9.27.4, cf. D.H.9.15 (= Plb.*Fr*.200).

πέρις, Boeot. for πέριξ (if not an engraver's error), *IG*7.2712.33.

περισαίνω, Ep. **περισσ-,** *wag the tail round, fawn upon*, Τηλέμαχον δὲ περίσσαινον κύνες Od.16.4; οὐρῇσιν μακρῇσι περισσαίνοντες 10.215; of σαργοί, Opp.*H*.4.361: metaph., π. γλώσσῃσιν Orph.*L*.430, cf. Them.*Or*.7.92d, 21.258d; τινὰ ὡς δεσπότην Simp.*in Epict*.p.52 D.

περισαλπίζω, *sound trumpets around*:—Pass., οὐ περισεσάλπισται or -πικται *has* never *had the trumpets sounding round* him, Eudamid.ap.Plu.2.192b (= Stob.4.13.65).

περισαλπισμός, ὁ, *blowing the trumpet round*, Jul.*Or*.5.168d.

περίσαξις, εως, ἡ, *heaping round*, Arist.*Pr*.924b9, Thphr.*CP*5.6.6.

περίσαος, ον, app. *remaining*, ϝέτεα *BCH*60.182.22, 24 (Thespiae, iii B.C.).

περισαρκίζω, *make san incision all round*, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.22.12, Philum.*Ven*.3.5, Paul.Aeg.5.3.

περισαρκισμός, ὁ, *incision all round*, Philum.*Ven*.7.5.

περισαρκιστέον, *one must make such an incision*, ib. 16.6, Paul.Aeg.5.19.

περισαρκος, ον, *surrounded with flesh, fleshy*, Arist.*Phgn*.809b7 (Comp.), Adam.2.2 (Comp.): Com. metaph., φωνάριον π. Clearch.Com.2 (cj. for -σαργ-).

περισαρκόω, *surround* or *cover with flesh*, Gal.10.324, 336.

περισαρκωσις, εως, ἡ, *covering with flesh*, ibid., Orib.46.9.2.

περισάρωμα [σᾰ], ατος, τό, *sweepings*, *AB*296, *EM*529.46.

περισάττω, *heap up all around*, τὴν γῆν περὶ τὰς ῥίζας Arist.*Pr*.924b4, cf. a28 (Pass.); π. [τὰς ῥίζας] Thphr.*CP*5.6.5; π. τὰ χείλη *block up*, Plb.21.28.14:—Pass., cj. in Antyll.ap.Orib.6.10.12.

περισβέννῡμι, *quench all round*, τῇ βαφῇ τοῦ σιδήρου περισβεννύμενον τὸ αἷμα Plu.2.997a: metaph., περισβέννυσθαι αὐτῶν τὰς ὁρμάς J.*BJ*3.7.18.

περισείομαι, Pass., *to be shaken all round*, περισσείοντο ἔθειραι the hair *floated round*, Il.19.382, 22.315.

περισείρια· τὰ πλάγια τῆς γλώττης, Hsch.; cf. παράσειρος II.

περίσεμνος, ον, *very august*, ἀρχή Ar.*V*.604, cf. Eup.333.

περίσεπτος, η, ον, *much-revered, much-honoured*, A.*Eu*.1038 (lyr.), Agathocl.2.

περίσημος, Dor. **-σᾶμος,** ον, (σῆμα) *very famous, notable*, E.*HF*1018 (Sup., lyr.), Call.*Fr*.1.54 P., Mosch.1.6, Ph.2.330 (Sup.); περιστερεών *POxy*.1278.12 (iii A.D.).

περισήπομαι, Pass., *decay all round*, ὅταν περισᾰπῇ τὰ λευκὰ καὶ τὰ κύκλῳ Thphr.*HP*3.9.3; ἐπὴν περισαπῇ Hp.*Morb*.2.36.

περισθενέω, *to be exceeding strong*, part. περισθενέων Od.22.368.

περισθενής, ές, (σθένος) *exceeding strong*, Pi.*N*.3.16; θάνατος Id.*Fr*.131.2.

περισῐᾰλόομαι, Pass., *to be broidered round the edge*, χρυσίῳ LXXEx.36.13(39.6).

περισιγᾶν· ἀφέλκειν τοῦ προκειμένου, Hsch. (leg. περισπᾶν).

περισῐδηρόομαι, Pass., *to be cased with iron*, Bito 49.5, *Stud.Pal*.20.67r.6 (ii/iii A.D.).

περισῐδηρος, ον, *cased with iron*, D.S.3.33.

περισκαίρω, *jump about*, τινι Opp.*C*.1.143.

περισκάλλω, *hack round about*, Gal.6.619: aor. 1 imper. περίσκᾱλον *Gp*.5.42.1 (leg. -σκαψον).

περισκᾰπετεύω, *dig a ditch round*, χοῦρον περρεσκαπετευμένον πέλεθρα IIII *IGC*p.11 l.18 (Larissa, iii B.C.); cf. σκάπετος.

περισκάπτω, *dig round*, Thphr.*HP*4.14.7, *CP*5.9.3 (Pass.), Ph.2.294, etc.; δένδρεα *Tab.Heracl*.1.173; π. ἀμπέλους *Gp*.3.3.6, etc.; γύρους Alciphr.3.13, 70.

II. *turn up all round*, περισκαφείσης τῆς γῆς D.H.2.31.

III. *cut* the thread of a screw, Heliod.(?)ap.Orib.49.4.66 (Pass.).

περισκᾰρίζω, gloss on περισκαίρω, Hsch.

περίσκαψις, εως, ἡ, *digging all round*, *Gp*.9.9.2, *PGiss*.56.13 (vi A.D.).

περισκελᾰσία, ἡ, *harshness in action*, of hellebore, Orib.*Fr*.80 (nisi leg. περισκέλεια, cf. περισκελής (A) II. 2).

περισκελεια, ἡ, *hardness, harshness*, τῶν ἀναγκαίων Porph.*Marc*.2.

2. *difficulty*, Arist.*Fr*.29. (Written **περισκελία,** Antyll.(?)ap.Orib.8.6.6, al., Paul.Aeg.6.112.)

περισκελής (A), ές, (σκέλλω) *very hard*, σίδηρον ὀπτὸν ἐκ πυρὸς περισκελῆ S.*Ant*.475.

II. metaph., *obstinate, stubborn*, φρένες Id.*Aj*.649; ἦθος M.Ant.4.28; χαρακτήρ *AP*9.578 (Leo Phil.): Comp. -έστερος Simp.*in Epict*. p.62 D. Adv. Comp. -έστερον, φέρειν to bear *more unflinchingly*, Men.6.3.

2. of medicines, *harsh, irritating*, Hp.*Ulc*.1; ἐλλέβοροι σκληροὶ καὶ π. Thphr.*HP*9.10.4.

3. *excessive, violent*, καύματα Philoch.171; ἀὴρ π. ἐφ' ἑκάτερα *excessive* in heat or cold, Thphr.*CP*5.14.9, cf. 2.3.3.

4. *hard, difficult*, τὸ π. τῆς τοιαύτης γεωγραφίας Str.14.1.9, cf. S.E.*M*.1.39; λοξῶν καὶ π. ὄντων τῶν χρησμῶν Corn.*ND*32; πρᾶγμα φύσει π. Theon *Prog*.4.

περισκελής (B), ές, (σκέλος) *round the leg*: hence περισκελῆ, τά, *drawers*, LXXEx.28.38(42), Ph.2.157: sg., περισκελὲς λινοῦν LXXLe.16.4; cf. περισκέλια.

II. *with the legs apart*, ἄγαλμα π., such as Daedalus first made, Sch.Pl.*Euthphr*.11b.

περισκελία, ἡ, v. περισκέλεια.

περισκελια, τά, *trousers*, Hsch. Anon.ap.Suid., v.l. in LXXEx.28.38(42).

περισκελίδιον, τό, dim. of περισκελίς, *IG*2.1534.78 (Athens, iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*1409 *Ba*i 98 (ii B.C.), *CPR*5.22.4, 7 (?v .A.D).

περισκελίζω, *supplanto*, *Gloss*.

περισκελίς, ίδος, ἡ, *leg-band*, i.e. *anklet, bangle*, Men.1054, Nicostr.Com.33, *Inscr.Délos*442 *B* 199 (ii B.C.), *Peripl.M.Rubr*.6, Plu.2.142c, Alciphr.*Fr*.4; περισκελίδες χρυσαῖ Longus1.5.

II. *ornament round the stem* of a cup, *IG*2.1407.38, 1408.17 (quoted by Ath.11.476e).

περισκέλλω, pf. part. περιεσκληκώς *dried up*: *wiry, lean*, [στέρνα] Philostr.*Gym*.35.

περίσκεμμα, ατος, τό, *inquiry, examination*, *PLond.ined*.2082 (ii/i B.C.).

περισκεπάζω, *cover, screen all round*, βύσσῳ τι *AP*5.103 (Marc. Arg.), cf. *Gp*.2.4.2:—Pass., Thphr.*HP*4.5.3, Dsc.2.76.

περισκεπής, ές, (σκέπας) *covered all round*, ὄρος θάμνοισι π. Call.*Jov*.11; οἶκοι Moschio Trag.7.27: metaph., λόγος π. ἑτέρῳ κόσμῳ, of a myth, Max.Tyr.10.5 (s.v.l.).

II. *covering* or *screening all round*, πύργοι Call.*Del*.23; [ὥρα] τῷ ἀέρι περισκεπής (fort. -σκελής) Thphr.*HP*7.1.4.

περισκεπτέον, *one must consider*, ἕκαστα Ph.2.195.

περισκεπτος, ον, *to be seen on all sides, far-seen*, περισκέπτῳ ἐνὶ χώρῳ Od.1.426, 10.211, Pl.*Epigr*.26.3; [ἀστέρες] Arat.213.

2. *worth seeing*, Call.*Epigr*.6.8; *AP*12.91 (Polystr.).

περισκεπω, = περισκεπάζω, Plb.2.30.3, Mosch.2.61, Ascl.*Tact*.1.3, *AP*6.250 (Antiphil.) *SEG*31.1288 (Side, A.D. 249/52).

περίσκεψις, εως, ἡ, Delph. **παρίσκεψις** (q.v.), *consideration*, τοῦ πράγματος Eudor.ap.Stob.2.7.2; μετά, ἄνευ περισκέψεως, Str.4.4.2, Chrysipp.(?)*Stoic*.3.115.

περίσκέψομαι, fut. of περισκοπέω.

περίσκηνάω or -έω, *surround with* σκηναί, Poll.8.20 (cod.), cf. *JHS*75.117.

περισκήνια, τά, bronze *balustrade* in a theatre, *EM*743.30; but, = ὀρχήστρα, ib. 33.

περισκηνόω, aor. περεσκήνωσα, *drape round* like a tent, φᾶρος A.*Eu*.634.

περισκήπτω, *prop* or *press all round*, Hsch.

περισκῐάζομαι, Pass., *to be overshadowed*, Plu.2.1129d; of the moon, *to be obscured*, Id.*Nic*.21.

περισκῐασμός, ὁ, *obscuration*, Id.2.372e (pl.).

περισκῐος, ον, (σκιά) *throwing a shadow all round*, of the inhabitants of the polar circles, Posidon.76 J., Cleom.1.7.

περισκιρτάω, *leap round* or *about*, c. acc., τὸ ἅρμα Ael.*NA*14.28, cf. *AP*12.181 (Strat.), Luc.*Bacch*.2, etc.

περίσκληρος, ον, *very hard*, Hp.*Aff*.59, Epid.6.1.10: metaph., *very rough, strong*, πνεῦμα Antiph.202.17; of persons, *very tough*, Heliod.(?)ap.Orib.44.14.4.

περίσκληρύνω, *make hard all round*, Hp.*Aph*.5.20, *Liqu*.6, Gal.18(1).391.1.

περίσκον, v. περισσός A. V.

περισκοπέω, fut. -σκέψομαι: pf. -έσκεμμαι in act. sense, S.E.*M*.2.53; in pass. sense, v. infr. II. 3:—*look round*, S.*El*.897, Pl.*Tht*.155e, *Ax*.364a, Luc.*Prom*.1, etc.:—Med., Ar.*Ec*.487.

II. *examine, observe carefully*, τὸ αὐτίκα Th.1.36; τὸν αἰγιαλόν Plu.*Pomp*.80; νύκτα -σκέψασθαι Arat.199, 464, 852 (tm.); τὰ πάντα Luc.*VH*1.32.

b. w. gen., *look out for*, Εὔροιο περισκοπέειν ἀνέμοιο Arat.435, 925, 987.

2. *consider well*, εὖ περισκέψασθαι τὰ μέλλει ἀσφαλέστατα εἶναι Hdt.1.120; π. ὁπότεροι κρατήσουσι *watch and see* .., Th.6.49; π. εἴτε .. εἴτε Pl.*Prt*.313a; τἀφανῆ π. *speculate on* hidden things, S.*Fr*.737; τὴν φύσιν περιεσκεμμένος cj. in Pl.*Ax*.365b.

3. περιεσκεμμένος, in pass. sense, *circumspect, guarded*, γνώμη, ἔπαινος, D.Chr.34.27, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.59.

περισκοπησις, εως, ἡ, = περίσκεψις, J.*AJ*17.9.1: pl. in concrete sense, θαλάσσης ἀπέραντοι π. Sch. Opp.*H*.1.364.

περισκορπίζω, *scatter on all sides*, Olymp.*in Mete*.108.19, 26.

περισκουτλόω (Lat. *scutula*), *cover* or *surround with marble slabs*, *Jahresh*.3.206 (Termessus, ii A.D.).

περισκῠθίζω, *scalp in Scythian fashion*, LXX2Ma.7.4, Phalar.*Ep*.147.3 (Pass.).

II. as a surgical operation, Gal.18(1).790 (Pass.):—hence **-ισμός,** ὁ, Id.14.784; ὁ κατὰ θίξιν π. *PMed.* in *Arch.Pap*.4.270 (iii A.D.); cf. περισκυφίζω.

III. sens. obsc., *AP*12.95.6 (Mel.).

περισκῠθιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who scalps*, Str.11.14.14.

περισκῠλᾰκισμός, ὁ, *a purifying rite in which a puppy was sacrificed and carried* or *applied all round*, Plu.*Rom*.21 (pl.), Id.2.280b.

περισκῠτόω, *cover with leather*, *Chron.Lind.B*.23 (Pass.).

περισκῠφίζω, (σκύφος) *make an incision round the scalp*:—hence **-ισμός,** ὁ, Aët.7.56 (pl.), 93, Paul.Aeg.6.7 (v.l. ὑπο-).

περισμᾰρᾰγέω, *rattle all round*, Anon.ap.Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.22, D.P.844.

περισμάω, *wipe all round*, Hdn.Gr.1.468, f.l. in Dsc.3.45 (Pass.).

περισμημα, ατος, τό, in pl., *filings*, *IG*7.3498.21 (Oropus).

περισμήχω, *wipe over*, τόπους Sor.[2.88], f.l. in Dsc.3.45 (Pass.).

περισμῡχηρός, όν, *smouldering, covered in smoke*, Amyntas in *Suppl.Hell*.44.5 (pap. -ζμυ-).

περισμύχω [ῡ], *consume by a slow fire*, transf., of rust Orph.*L*.602; of love, *AP*5.291.11 (Agath.).

περισοβέω, *chase about*, π. ποτήριον *push round* the wine-cup, Men.224, cf. Hippoloch.ap.Ath.4.130c:—Pass., κύλικος, φιλοτησίας περισοβουμένης, Alciphr.1.22, 3.55, cf. Luc.*Symp*.15.

II. *run bustling round*, κύκλῳ τὰς πόλεις Ar.*Av*.1425.

περισ[σ]ομένη· πορθουμένη, Hsch. (leg. περθ-).

περισοφίζομαι, *overreach, cheat*, τινα Ar.*Av*.1646.

περισπᾰθίζω, (σπάθη) *stir about*, Orib.*Fr*.88.

περισπαίρω, *twitch convulsiverly upon* a point, barb, or blade, of the dying, γλωχῖσι Opp.*H*.5.547 (prob. cj.); δουρί Q.S.1.624; cf. λώβῃ, i.e. wound inflicted by scorpion, Nic.*Th*.773: abs., dub. in Lyc.68.

περίσπᾰσις, εως, ἡ, = sq. 11, *PGen*.56.15 (iv A.D.).

II. = sq. 111, Ephor.108 J., Eust.630.28.

περίσπασμός, ὁ, in military manœuvres, *about turn*, Plb.10.23.3, 12.18.3.

II. *distracting circumstances, distraction*, Metrod.*Herc*.831.7, Plb.3.87.9 (pl.), Phld.*Mus*.p.98 K., Plu.2.831f (pl.); ἐν περισπασμοῖς εἶναι Plb.4.32.5, etc.; οἱ τῆς πόλεως π. καὶ φόβοι D.S.12.38; περισπασμοὶ καὶ πιθανότητες Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.77: rarely in sg. cf. Arr.Epict.3.22.71.

b. *preoccupation*, πᾶσαι αἱ ἡμέραι αὐτοῦ ἀλγημάτων ακὶ θυμοῦ περισπασμὸς αὐτοῦ LXXEc.2.23.

III. *circumflex accent*, D.H.Comp.11, A.D.*Pron*.34.24.

περίσπαστέον, *one must make circumflex*, Ath.14.644b, Sch.E.*Ph*.697, etc.

περίσπαστικός, ή, όν, *distracting*, δύναμις S.E.*M*.6.21, cf. Orib.*Eup*.4.14.

περίσπάω, fut. -σπάσω D.S.20.3, A.D.*Pron*.87.15:—*draw off from around, strip off*, Isoc.*Ep*.9.10; τὸ χλαμύδιον αὐτοῦ π. D.S.19.9, etc.:—Med., *strip one self of*, τὴν τιάραν X.*Cyr*.3.1.13 (so also in Act., π. τὴν πορφύραν Plu.*Aem*.23).

2. *strip bare*, περισπάσας ξίφος (Pierson χερὶ σπάσας) E.*IT*296.

II. *wheel about*, of a general, Plb.1.76.5; esp. *wheel twice* through a right angle, Ascl.*Tact*.12.6, al.; of a horse's bit, οὐ πάνυ π. not *pulling* it violently *round*, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.21.

III. *draw off* or *away, divert*, εἰς τοὐναντίον [τὴν πολιτείαν] Arist.*Pol*.1307[a]24; τροφὴν εἰς τὸ περικάρπιον Thphr.*CP*1.16.2; π. τοὺς Ῥωμαίους Plb.9.22.5; τὸν πόλεμον Id.1.26.1; π. τὴν δύναμιν αὐτοῦ *draw* it *away*, Plu.*Cic*.45; ἀπὸ τῆς πατρίδος π. τοὺς βαρβάρους D.S.20.3; τὸν ἐντὸς .. θόρυβον ἐπὶ τοὺς ἔξω πολέμους D.H.6.23; π. περὶ τὰς ἔξω στρατείας τὸν δῆμον Id.9.43:—Pass., π. ὑπό τινων *PStrassb*.112.13 (ii B.C.); πάντῃ τὰς ὄψεις περισπώμενος Luc.*DDeor*.30.11; ἕως τοῦ ἔξω τόπου π. *to be drawn away and expanded*, opp. συστέλλεσθαι, Arist.*Pr*.863[a]5 π. [τὰ χρήματα] εἰς τὴν ἄδικον ἐπιθυμίαν προισταμένων *IEphes*.18b8 (i A.D.).

b. *detach*, Συρίαν τινός App.*Syr*.1, cf. *Hann*.56; τινὰς αὐτοῦ τῶν ἀκροατῶν Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.79 M.

2. *disturb, vex*, Men.*Epit*.504, LXXEc.5.19:—Pass., ὑπὸ τῶν τελωνῶν *PSI*3.384.5 (ii B.C.).

3. *divert, distract*, Plb.3.116.5, Plu.2.96b, 160c; π. [τὴν διάνοιαν] ἀπό τινος Metrod.*Herc*.831.4, cf. Phld.*Rh*.2.53 S., al., Onos.42.6:—Pass., *to be distracted* or *engaged*, π. ταῖς διανοίαις Plb.15.3.4; ὑπὸ βιωτικῆς χρείας D.S.2.29, cf. Phld.*Po.Herc*.994.24, al.; μηδ' ὑφ' ἑνὸς περισπωμένη ἡ πόλις *IG*2.1304.7; περί τινος LXXSi.41.2; περὶ πολλὴν διακονίαν Ev.Luc.10.40: abs., Plb.4.10.3.

4. *steal*, ἀργυροῦν ἢ χρυσοῦν ἀνάθημασ Philostr.*Gym*.45:—Pass., ἅπαντα περιέσπασμαι I *have been robbed of* all, Men.*Epit*.143.

5. Pass., c. inf., *to be compelled* to do a thing, περιησπάσθην (sic) ἀνενεγκεῖν *PUniv.Giss*.19.4 (i A.D.).

IV. Gramm., *pronounce* a vowel or word *with the circumflex*, A.D.*Pron*.33.24, al., Plu.*Thes*.26, etc.; esp. on the last syllable, Ath.2.52f, etc.; π. τὸν τόνον A.D.*Pron*.87.15; τῷ τόνῳ Gal.16.495; περισπώμεναι [λέξεις] D.H.*Comp*.11; π. [προσῳδία] D.T.630.2, Ph.1.29; περισπώμενος [φθόγγος] ib. 46.

περισπεῖν, v. περιέπω.

περισπειράω, *wind round*, τὴν ἐσθῆτα τῇ κεφαλῇ Plu.*Cam*.25:—Med., τὰ μέσα .. ὁπλίταις περιεσπειραμένος *having concentrated his* troops *around* .., Id.*Ages*.31:—Pass., *form round*, ἀνδρῶν κύκλῳ περιεσπειραμένων Id.*Cic*.22; of serpents, etc., *twine, coil round*, δράκοντα περιεσπειραμένον τὸ δέρος D.S.4.48: c. dat., τισι Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.29; τῷ ποδί Id.*Dips*.6: metaph., *insinuate oneself into*, τὰς αὐλάς Eun.*Hist*.p.257 D.

περισπείρω, *spread all round*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.145.13 (Pass.), Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat*.1:—Pass., -σπείρεται φλόξ Gal.7.314.

περισπένδω, v. περισπεύδω.

περισπέρχεια, ἡ, (σπέρχω) *expedition, quickness*, Eust.832.12; = ἡ ἄγαν σπουδή, Sch.Opp.*H*.2.334.

περισπέρχέω, v. περισπέρχω.

περισπέρχής, ές, *very hasty*, π. πάθος a *rash, overhasty* death (such as the self-slaughter of Ajax), S.*Aj*.982; π. βοή *Trag.Adesp*.254; πικρὸς καὶ π. Plu.2.59d.

2. π. ὀδύνῃσι *goaded* by pains, Opp.*C*.4.218, *H*.5.145.

περισπέρχω, intr., *to be in great agitation*, ib. 2.334, 3.449, 4.330.

II. Pass., *to be agitated, angered*, Λοκρῶν περισπερχθέντων τῇ γνώμῃ (Valck. for -σπερχεόντων) Hdt.7.207.

περισπεύδω, *pursue on all sides*, τινα dub. in J.*AJ*17.1.1 (v.l. -σπένδ-).

2. *go in search of* a thing, αἶγες π. ἀκάνθαις Arat.1122.

περισπιλόω, *subject to heat*, Cyran.77 (s.v.l.).

περίσπλαγχνος, ον, *great-hearted*, Theoc.16.56.

περισπογγίζω, *sponge all round*, Hp.*Morb*.2.13, Thphr.*Char*.25.5, Gal.13.357 sp. περισφ- Paul.Aeg.6.34.3 (72.20 H.).

περισπογγισμός, ὁ, *sponging all over*, τοῦ προσώπου Sor. [2.28].

περισπόρια, τό, *surrounding country*, LXXJo.21.2, 1Ch.6.55(40), al.

περισπουδάζω, *to be very eager*, Sm.Ps.67(68).17 rest. in *SEG*39.1056 (Neapolis, i B.C.).

περισπουδαστος, ον, *much sought after, much desired*, Theopomp.Hist.114; ἔνδοξον καὶ π. D.H.*Rh*.7.3, cf. Muson.*Fr*.18*B*p.104 H. (Comp.), Luc.*Tim*.38, Men.Rh.p.366 S., etc.; τινι *by* one, M.Ant.5.36, Gal.6.519, Hdn.6.8.4, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.26, etc.

2. *diligent, eager*, *PMasp*.20ii 11 (vi A.D.). Adv. -τως *with due care*, Phylarch.30 J., Ath.4.164b.

περισπουδος, ον, *very eager*, Poll.6.29, etc.; τινος *for* .., Simp.*in Epict*.p.51 D.

περισπωμένως, Adv. pres. part. Pass., (περισπάω) *pronounced with a circumflex*, esp. on the last syllable, Gal.19.120, Ath.9.400a, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.109, etc.

περισσάδελφος [ᾰ], ον, *having an extraordinary number of brothers*, Vett.Val.18.33.

περισσαίνω, (περισσός) *feel repletion* or *oppression*, Ruf.(?)ap.Orib.*inc*.6.25, Orib.*Syn*.5.1, Paul.Aeg.1.1.

II. v. περισαίνω.

περισσάκις, Att. **περιττ-,** Adv. of περισσός, of numbers, *taken an odd number of times, multiplied by an odd number*, Pl.*Prm*.144a, Plu.2.744a, etc.

περισσακῶς, Adv. = foreg. Iamb.*in Nic*.p.13 P. (s.v.l.).

περισσάρτιος, ον, *odd and even*: Arith. of numbers *which become uneven when divided by some power of two*, such as 24 (for $24 \div 2^3 = 3$), Nicom.*Ar*.1.10, Poll.4.162.

περισσεία, ἡ, *surplus, abundance*, 2Ep.Cor.8.2; χρημάτων *IG*5(1).550.

II. *advantage*, LXXEc.1.3, al.

περισσευμα, Att. **-ττευμα.** ατος, τό, *superfluity*, Orib.22.7.1; *that which remains over*, καλασμάτων Ev.Marc.8.8; *abundance*, opp. ὑστέρημα, 2Ep.Cor.8.14; ἐκ τοῦ περισσεύματος τῆς καρδίας τό στόμα λαλεῖ Ev.Matt.12.34.

II. = περίσσωμα, *excrement*, Sor.1.108, f.l. in Plu.2.962f.

περισσευσις, εως, ἡ, = περισσεία, *Gloss*.

περισσεύω, Att. **-ττεύω,** impf. ἐπερίσσευον (περιέσσευον is condemned by Phryn.20), (περισσός) *to be over and above* the number, μύριό εἰσιν ἀριθμόν .., εἷς δὲ π. Hes.*Fr*.160; περιττεύσουσιν ἡμῶν οἱ πολέμιοι the enemy *will go beyond* us, *outflank* us, X.*An*.4.8.11.

II. *to be more than enough, remain over*, τἀρκοῦντα καὶ περιττεύοντα Id.*Smp*.4.35; τὸ π. [ἀργύριον] Id.*Vect*.4.7; ἂν ᾖ τι .. περιττεῦον Pl.*Lg*.855b; εἴ τι π. ἀπὸ τῶν τόκων *SIG*672.19 (Delph., ii B.C.); ἡ περιττεύουσα τροφή Arist.*HA*619[a]20; τὸ π. τῶν κλασμάτων Ev.Matt.14.20; τοσοῦτον τῷ Περικλεῖ ἐπερίσσευσε, κτλ. such *abundance* of reason *had* Pericles for his belief, Th.2.65; τοσόνδ' ἐπερίσσευσεν αὐτοῖς εὐνοίας J.*AJ*19.1.18; τὸ ἀνδρεῖον ἐπερίττευεν αὐτῇ D.H.3.11.

2. in bad sense, *to be superfluous*, τὰ περισσεύοντα τῶν λόγων S.*El*.1288; ἵν' ἐμοὶ περιττεύῃ, i.e. that I may be over-rich, Diog.Oen.64.

III. of persons, *abound in*, χορηγίᾳ, opp. ἐλλείπω, Plb.18.35.5, etc.; αἱ ἐκκλησίαι ἐπερίσσευον τῷ ἀριθμῷ Act.Ap.16.5:—Med., c. gen., περισσεύονται ἄρτων *have more than enough of* .., Ev.Luc.15.17.

2. *to be superior*, π. παρά τινα *to be better than* .., LXXEc.3.19; ὑπέρ τινα ib. 1Ma.3.30 (v.l.); *be better, have the advantage*, 1Ep.Cor.14.12; π.μᾶλλον *abound* more and more, sc. in Christian graces, 1Ep.Thess.4.1, 11:—Med., περισσευόμεθα, opp. ὑστερούμεθα, 1Ep.Cor.8.8.

IV. causal, *make to abound*, πᾶσαν χάριν π. 2Ep.Cor.9.8; τινὰς τῇ ἀγάπῃ 1Ep.Thess.3.12:—Pass., *to be made to abound*, Ev.Matt.13.12, 25.29.

2. of Time, π. τὰς ὥρας *make* them *longer*, Ath.2.42b.

περισσογονία, ἡ, *production of odd numbers*, Iamb.*in Nic*.pp.21, 34 P.

περισσοδάκτῠλος, ον, *having toes of unequal length*, of hen, *Gp*.14.7.9.

περισσοειδής, ές, *partaking of the nature of odd numbers*, of the δυάς, Theo.Sm.p.24 H., *Theol.Ar*.19, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.31 P. **-επέω,** *speak superfluously*, Hsch., Suid.

περισσοκαλλής, ές, *exceeding beautiful*, Cratin.238.

περισσοκομος, ον, *exceeding hairy*, Opp.*C*.3.317.

περισσολογέω, Att. **περιττο,** *speak superfluously*, Simp.*in Ph*.770.14; gloss on περισσοεπέω, Hsch., Suid.

περισσολογία, ἡ, *over-talking, wordiness*, Isoc.12.88; π. καὶ ἀκρίβεια Id.15.264.

II. *elaborate writing*, D.H.*Pomp*.2.

III. *exaggeration*, J.*AJ*14.7.2.

περισσολόγος, ον, *talking too much, wordy*, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.89.

περισσολοφος, ον, *with an over-big crest*, Opp.*C*.3.369.

περισσομελής, ές, *with superfluous limbs*, Heph.Astr.1.1, Man.4.464, Vett.Val.18.33,al.

περισσομῦθος, ον, = περισσολόγος, *superfluous*, E.*Fr*.52. Adv. in form **-μῦθεί** (s.v.l.), Phld.*Rh*.1.101 S.

περισσονοος, ον, *eminent for understanding*, Opp.*H*.3.12, Nonn.*D*.5.222.

περισσοπᾰθέω, (παθεῖν) *suffer exceedingly*, Cass.*Pr*.15.

περισσοποιός, όν, *making odd*, of numbers, Syrian.*in Metaph*.131.36.

περισσοπους, ὁ, ἡ, gen. ποδος, *with a foot too many*, Nonn.*D*.7.43 (of old age).

περισσός, Att. **περιττός,** ή, όν, (from περί, as ἔπισσαι from ἐπί, μέτασσαι from μετά) *beyond the regular number* or *size, prodigious*, δῶρα Hes.*Th*.399 (never in Hom.); ὦμος *Trag.Adesp*.458.3; στάθμα dub.sens., v. ἕλκω B. 3.

2. *out of the common, extraordinary, strange*, εἴ τι περισσὸν εἰδείη if he has any *signal* knowledge, Thgn.769; εἴ τι φρονεῖς καί τι περισσὸν ἔχεις Philisc. (*PLG*2.327); π. λόγος S.*OT*841; ἄγρα E.*Ba*.1197 (lyr.); πάθοςId.*Supp*.791 (lyr.); βίος οὐδὲν ἔχων π. ἀλλὰ πάντα σμικρά Antipho Soph.51; οὐ γὰρ π. οὐδὲν οὐδ' ἔξω λόγου πέπονθας E.*Hipp*.437; περισσότερα παθήματα Antipho 3.4.5; τὰ π. τῶν ἔργων καὶ τερατώδη Isoc.12.77; ἴδια καὶ π. Id.15.145; π. καὶ θαυμαστά Arist.*EN*1141[b]6; πρᾶξις π. Id.*Pol*.1312[a]27; οὐθὲν δὴ λέγοντες π. φαίνονταί τι λέγειν Id.*Metaph*.1053[b]3; τί π. ποιεῖτε*;* Ev.Matt.5.47; περιττοτάτη φύσις Arist.*HA*531[a]9; συνανθρωπίζον .. πάντων περισσότατον, of the dog, Ath.13.611c, cf. Clearch.24; in Literature, *striking*, τὸ περιττόν, as a quality of οἱ τοῦ Σωκράτους λόγοι, Arist.*Pol*.1265[a]11; τὰ σοφὰ καὶ τὰ π. *refinements*, Epicur.*Fr*.409; opp. κοινὸς καὶ δημώδης, Longin.40.2 (but also, *elaborate*, π. καὶ πεποιημένος Id.3.4; in bad sense, *far-fetched*, D.H.*Pomp*.2, *Dem*.56).

3. of persons, *extraordinary, remarkable*, esp. for great learning, π. ὢν ἀνήρ E.*Hipp*.948; τοὺς .. π. καί τι πράσσοντας πλέον Id.*Fr*.788; δυστυχεῖς εἶναι τοὺς π. Arist.*Metaph*.983[a]2; π. γένος τῶν μελιττῶν Id.*GA*760[a]4: freq. with the manner added, π. κατὰ φιλοσοφίαν Id.*Pr*.953[a]10; περὶ τὸν ἄλλον βίον περιττότερος *somewhat extravagant* or *eccentric*, Id.*Pol*.1267[b]24; τῇ φύσει π. Id.*HA*662[b]6; κάλλει Plu.*Demetr*.2; ἐν ἅπασι Id.*Dem*.3; τὴν ὥραν Alciphr.1.12: c. inf., D.H.*Comp*.18.

4. c. gen., περισσὸς ἄλλων πρός τι *beyond* others in .., S.*El*.155; θύσει τοῦδε περισσότερα *greater things than* this, *AP*6.321 (Leon.Alex.) περιττότερος προφήτου *one greater than* .., Ev.Matt.11.9.

II. *more than sufficient, super-fluous*, αἱ π. δαπάναι X.*Mem*.3.6.6; περιττὸν ἔχειν to have a *surplus* Id.*An*.7.6.31; οἱ μὲν .. περιττὰ ἔχουσιν, οἱ δὲ οὐδὲ τὰ ἀναγκαῖα .. Id.*Oec*.20.1: c. gen., τῶν ἀρκούντων περιττά *more than* sufficient, Id.*Cyr*.8.2.21; τὰ π. τῶν ἱκανῶν Id.*Hier*.1.19: freq. in military sense, οἱ π. ἱππεῖς the *reserve* horse, Id.*Eq.Mag*.8.14; οἱ π. τῆς φυλακῆς ib. 7.7; π. σκηναί *spare* tents, Id.*Cyr*.4.6.12 (but τοῖς περιττοῖς χρήσεσθαι *their superior numbers*, Id.*An*.4.8.11, cf. *Cyr*.6.3.20); τὸ π. the *surplus, residue*,

Inscr.ap.eund.*An*.5.3.13 (but τὸ π. τοῦ Ἰουδαίου the *advantage* of the Jew, Ep.Rom.3.1); Ἀρπυιῶν τὰ π. their *leavings*, *AP*11.239 (Lucill.); Theoc.26.24 τὸ π. τῆς ἡμέρας the *remainder* of the day, X.Eph.1.3; π. γράμματα *supplementary* provisions in a will, *BGU*326ii9 (ii A.D.) followed by ὑπέρ, τὸ περισσὸν ὑπὲρ τὸ τετραούγκιον *Cod.Just*.6.4.4.18a.

2. in bad sense, *superfluous, useless*, οὐδέ τι τοῦ παντὸς κενεὸν πέλει οὐδὲ π. Emp.13; μόχθος π. A.*Pr*.383, cf. S.*Ant*.780; π. κἀνόνητα σώματα Id.*Aj*.758; βάρος π. γῆς ἀναστρωφώμενοι Id.*Fr*.945; ἄχθος Id.*El*.1241 (lyr.) τὰ γὰρ π. πανταχοῦ λυπήρ' ἔπη Id.*Fr*.82; αὐδῶ δε μὴ περισσὰ κηρύσσειν A.*Th*.1048; π. πάντες οὐν μέσῳ λόγοι E.*Med*.819; π. φωνῶν Id.*Supp*.459.

3. *excessive, extravagant*, μηχανᾶσθαι περισσά commit *extravagances*, Hdt.2.32; περισσὰ δρᾶν, πράσσειν, to be *over*-busy, S.*Tr*.617, *Ant*.68; π. φρονεῖν to be *over*-wise, E.*Fr*.924 (anap.); ἡ π. αὕτη ἐπιμέλεια τοῦ σώματος Pl.*R*.407b; μῆκος πολὺ λόγων π. Id.*Lg*.645c; *redundant, overdone*, οἱ καρτεροὶ καὶ π. λόγοι Id.*Ax*.365c, etc.; of dress, ἐσθὴς π. Plu.2.615d; περισσοτέρα λύπη 2Ep.Cor.2.7; τοῦ τὰ δέοντ' ἔχειν περιττὰ μισῶ I hate *extravagance* in comparison with moderation, Alex.254, etc.

4. of persons, *over-wise, over-curious*, περισσὸς καὶ φρονῶν μέγα E.*Hipp*.445, cf. *Ba*.429 (lyr.) ὁ πολυπράγμων καὶ π. Plb.9.1.4; τὴν περὶ τὸ σῶμα θεραπείαν ἀκριβής καὶ π. Plu.*Cic*.8; so, of speakers, π. ἐν τοῖς λόγοις Δημοσθένης Aeschin.1.119.

5. as a term of praise, *subtle, acute*, ἀκριβὴς καὶ π. διάνοια Arist.*Top*.141^{b}13.

III. Arith., ἀρθμὸς π. an *odd, uneven* number, opp. ἄρτιος, Epich.170.7, Philol.5, Pl.*Prt*.356e, etc.; π. ἡμέραι Hp.*Aph*.4.61; τὸ π. καὶ τὸ ἄρτιον the nature of *odd* and even. Pl.*Grg*.451c, etc.; π. χῶραι the *odd* places in a verse, Heph.5.1; ἀρτιάκις π. ἀριθμός a number divisible by an odd number an even number of times, as 2, 6, 10, Euc.7 *Def*.9.

IV. περισσότεροι *more in number, extra*, Carnead.ap.S.E.*M*.9.140.

V. περιττόν, τό, = στρύχνος μανικός, θρύον 11, Thphr.*HP*9.11.6; περισσόν Dsc.4.73; περίσκον Orib.12.8.56.

B. Adv. περισσῶς *extraordinarily, exceedingly*, θεοσεβέες π. ἐόντες Hdt.2.37; ἐπαινέσεται π. E.*Ba*.1197 (lyr.); π. παῖδας ἐκδιδάσκεσθαι to have them educated *overmuch*, Id.*Med*.295; περιττοτέρως τῶν ἄλλων *far above* all others, Isoc.3.44; περισσότερον τοῦ ἑνός Luc.*Pr.Im*.14; also περισσά Pi.*N*.7.43, E.*Hec*.579, etc.

2. *remarkably*, περισσότερον τῶν ἄλλων θάψαι τινά *more sumptuously*, Hdt.2.129; οἴκησις π. ἐσκευασμένη Plb.1.29.7; περιττότατα ἔχειν to be *most remarkable*, Arist.*HA*589^{a}31; κοσμουμένη π. καὶ σεμνῶς Plu.2.145e; περισσότατα ἀνθρώπων θρησκεύειν *in the most singular way*, D.C.37.17; ἡδέως καὶ π. *in an uncommon manner*. D.H.*Comp*.3; εἰπεῖν στορογγύλως καὶ π. Id.*Is*.20; ἰδίως καὶ π. Plu.*Thes*.19; τὰ καινῶς ἱστορούμενα καὶ π.Id.2.30d.

3. *abundantly*, ἐχέτω π. τῆς κρόκης Alciphr.3.41.

4. with a neg., οὐδὲν περισσὸν τούτων nothing *more than* or *beyond* these, Antipho 3.4.6; οὐδὲν τῶν ἄλλων περιττότερον πραγματεύεσθαι Pl.*Ap*.20c; οὐδὲν π. ἢ εἰ .. no *otherwise* than if .., Id.*Smp*.219c; περισσόν alone, *furthermore*, LXXEc.12.12, al.

5. τὰ περισσά *in vain*, *AP*12.182 (Strat.).

II. ἐκ περιττοῦ *superfluously, uselessly*, Pl.*Prt*.338c, *Sph*.265e; but ὑπερέχειν ἐκ π. to be *far* superior, Id.*Lg*.734d, cf. 802d; ἡ κάμινος ἐκαύθη ἐκ π. Thd.Da.3.22; ἐκ π. χρησάμενος τῇ παρρησίᾳ Luc.*ProMerc.Cond*.13; cf. ὑπερεκπερισσοῦ.

περισσόσαρκος, ον, *over-fleshy*, Suid.s.v. Πρίαπος.

περισσόσυλλᾰβέω, *to have one syllable more than*, τινος or τινι, *EM*35.41, 131.57: abs., A.D.*Pron*.28.11, etc.

περισσόσύλλᾰβος, ον, *with a syllable more*, γενική Id.Adv.166.26, St.Byz. s.v. Φλεγύα. Adv. -βως Id.s.v. Ἄβαι, Sch.E.*Or*.18, etc.

περισσότᾰγής, ές, (τάσσω) *put in a series of uneven numbers*, opp. ἀρτιοταγής, Nicom.*Ar*.1.22.

περισσότευκτος, ον, *eaborately worked*, βωμὸν περισσότευκτον ἀγλαόν θ' ἕδος *IHadr*.132 (ii A.D.).

περισσότεχνία, ἡ, *over-exactness in art*, Demetr.*Eloc*.247.

περισσότης, Att. **περιττ-,** ητος, ἡ, (περισσός) *extravagance, excess*, in pl., Isoc.10.7; π. μιαιφονιῶν D.C.77.16; *pomp*, ἡ ἐν τοῖς βίοις π. καὶ πολυτέλεια Plb.9.10.5.

2. in style, *redundancy*, Hermog.*Meth*.5.

3. ἐκ περισσότητος [κατηγορεῖν], *ex abundanti*, Aps.*Rh*.p.223 H.

II. *eminence, excellence*, D.S.1.94; ἡ κατὰ τὴν τέχνην π. Id.18.26.

III. of numbers, *unevenness*, opp. ἀρτιότης, Arist.*Metaph*.1004^{b}11.

περισσότρύφητος [ῠ], ον, *over-luxurious*, ὀϊζύς Timo.3.3 (nisi leg. πᾶσ' ἀπερισσοτρύφητος).

περισσόφροσύνη, ἡ, *excessive cleverness*, Them.*Or*.21.259b.

περισσόφρονέω, gloss on περιφρονέω, Hsch. (περισωφρονέω cod.).

περισσόφρων, ὁ, ἡ, gen. φρονος, = περισσόνοος, *over-wise*, A.*Pr*.330.

2. in good sense, *extremely clever*, Vett.Val.17.22.

περισσόχορηγία, ἡ, *extra largess* of corn, *Cod.Theod*.14.26.2.

περισσόχρονος, ον, corrupt in Thphr.*CP*1.18.3 (leg. παρισόχρονα).

περίσσωμα, Att. **περίττ-,** ατος, τό, *that which is over and above*. esp. *that which remains after the digestion of food*, either as *a secretion* or *an excretion*, difined as τὸ τῆς τροφῆς ὑπόλειμμα, Arist.*GA*724^{b}26, cf. Epicur.*Fr*.293, Meno *Iatr*.4.35, Diocl.*Fr*.141, Plu.2.130a, etc.; ταῦτα δὲ [τὰ π.] ἐστὶ κόπρος, φλέγμα, χολή Arist.*HA*511^{b}9; also of hair and nails, Jul.*Or*.6.189b.

2. metaph., *refuse, dregs*, ὥσπερ π. τῆς πόλεως Plu.*Cor*.12.

περίσσωματικός, Att. **περιττ-,** ή, όν, *of the nature of* περιττώματα, *excretive, excrementitious*, ἀπόκρισις Arist.*PA*681^{b}36; ὑγρότης Plu.2.130b; π. [μόριον] *for excretion*, Arist.*HA*531^{a}29, etc.

2. of persons, *abounding in* πειττώματα, ib. 584^{a}6, *Pr*.873^{a}18; σώματα Id.*GA*766^{b}35 (Comp.); βρέφη Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.2; π. καὶ παχὺς τὴν σάρκα, of a pig, Jul.*Or*.5.177c.

περίσσωνῠμέω, of numbers, *to be odd*, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.22 P.:—Adj. -ώνῠμος, *odd*, ib.p.84 P.

περίσσωσις, Att. **περίττ-,** εως, ἡ, *superfluity*, Hp.*Epid*.6.5.10.

2. = περίσσωμα, Arist.*HA*489^{a}7, *GA*717^{b}6, al., Thphr.*Sud*.20.

περιστᾰδόν, Adv. *standing round about*, Il.13.551, Hdt.7.225, E.*Andr*.1136, Theoc.2.68, Call.*fr*.260.14 Pf. etc.

2. *from all sides*. ἐβάλλοντο π. Th.7.81.

περιστάζω, *sprinkle all round*, Alex.Trall.9.1:—Pass., *AP*7.36 (Eryc.).

περιστάθη, v. περιίστημι.

περιστάθμια, τά, dub.sens. in *IG*1.310.190.

περιστᾰλάδην, and **-αδόν**, v. περιστολάδην.

περισταλτικός, ή, όν, (περιστέλλω) *clasping and compressing*, δύναμις π. the *peristaltic* action of the bowels, by which their contents are propelled, Gal.*Nat.Fac*.3.4; also of the bladder, Id.8.404; ἡ π. ἐνέργεια Id.*Nat.Fac*.3.8; ἡ π. κίνησις Id.*UP*4.9. Adv. -κῶς Id.*Nat.Fac*.3.4.

περιστάσιμος [ᾰ], ον, *filled with peoples standing round, crowded with hearers*, στοά Lyr.ap.Timae.80 (Cerc. (?) 10).

περιστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *standing round*, τίς ἥδε κραυγὴ καὶ δόμων π.*; crowds standing round* the house, Telecl.35; π. ποιεῖσθαι, of crowds, Thphr.*Char*.8.12 (pl.); ὄχλοιο π. Timo 34.1: hence, in concrete sense, *crowd standing round*, Plb.1.32.3, 18.53.11.

2. *surrounding*, ἡ τοῦ ψυχροῦ π. Arist.*Pr*.869[a]21: in concrete sense, *environment*, π. ἀέρος ψυχροῦ Epicur.*Ep*.2.p.50 U., cf. p.48 U.; *surrounding space*, Plb.6.31.1, 6.41.2; esp. *free space round* a building, *OGI*483.123, al. (Pergam., ii A.D.), *IG*14.352i 8, 70 (Halaesa) *walled area*, *PHels*.12 (ii B.C.).

b. *portico surrounding* a hall or temple, ib. 4[2](1).102.6 (Epid., iv B.C.), Callix.1; ἡ ἔξω π. τοῦ σηκοῦ *IG*7.3073.90. (Lebad.).

c. *district surrounding* a village, *neighbourhood*, *PTeb*.14.19 (ii B.C.), al.

II. *circumstances, situation, state of affairs*, Plb.1.35.10, 4.67.4, etc.; αἱ π. [τῶν πόλεων] Id.10.21.3; τὸ παράδοξον τῆς π. Posidon.36 J.; π. *nostra, the position of* my *affairs*, Cic.*Att*.4.8b.2; *the actuality*, μέζων τῆς π. ἡ φαντασίη Aret.*SD*2.9; τὰ κατὰ περίστασιν καθήκοντα duties dependent on *circumstances*, *Stoic*.3.135, al., cf. Cic.*Att*.16.11.4, Phld.*Rh*.1.219 S. (Pl.): sg. of a particular *circumstance*, Ael.*Tact*.35.1, A.D.*Synt*.145.4, etc.; κατά τινα π. γραμμάτων Gal.11.242.

b. esp. *difficult position, crisis* (both senses distd. in Arr.*Epict*.2.6.17, M.Ant.9.13); δὸς π. καὶ λάβε τὸν ἄνδρα *Stoic*.3.49; κατὰ τὰς π. in *critical times*, Plb.1.82.7, cf. 4.33.12, etc.; διὰ τὰς τῶν καιρῶν π. *SIG*731.2 (Tomi, i B.C.); εἰς πᾶν ἐλθεῖν περιστάσεως Plb.4.45.10, cf. 1.84.9, etc.; χαλεπὴ π. LXX2Ma.4.16, cf. Dsc.*Alex.Praef*.; μετὰ τὴν κατασχοῦσαν τὴν πόλιν π. *SIG*708.7 (Istropolis, ii B.C.), cf. *IG*2.1338.27, Orph.*Fr*.285.63; ἐν π. ἰσχυρᾷ τῶν ἔξωθεν Porph.*Abst*.1.55 τραγῳδία ἐστὶν ἡρωικῆς τύχης π. Thphr.ap.Diom.p.487.12 K. (unless π. here = περιπέτεια III 1).

2. Rhet., *circumstances* of the case treated by a speaker, Quint.*Inst*.3.5.18, 5.10.104, Corn.*Rh*.p.362 H.; classified by Hermog.*Inv*.3.5.

3. *outward pomp and circumstance*, ἡ τοῦ βίου π. Plb.3.98.2, cf. 31.26.3; τρυφὴ καὶ π. Antig.Car.ap.Ath.12.547f; ὑπάρχων ἐν μεγάλῃ π. Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.101 M.

4. in Meteorology, of climatic *conditions*, ἡ κατὰ τὸν ἀέρα π. Plb.3.84.2; λοιμικαὶ π. pestilential *conditions*, Id.6.5.5, cf. *SIG*731.7 (Tomi, i B.C.); καυματώδης π. D.S.4.22.

b. Astron., *position* of the heavenly bodies, ἐκλειπτικὴ π. Sch.Arat.862.

III. *veering round*, of winds, Arist.*Mete*.364[b]14, *Pr*.942[b]27.

2. *cycle*, ἡ τοῦ μεγάλου ἐνιαυτοῦ π. Eudem.ap.Theon.Sm.p.198 H.

3. *direction* of motion, αἱ ἓξ π., i.e. up, down, forwards, backwards, right, left, Nicom.*Ar*.2.6, 16.

4. *materials* for use, *PFlor*.369.2 (ii A.D.).

περιστᾰτέον, *one must avoid*, τι Philonid.ap.Ath.15.675e.

περιστᾰτήρια· σπλάγχνα, Hsch.

περιστᾰτικός, ή, όν, or *in critical circumstances*, τὰ π. πράγματα, = περιστάσεις, *critical circumstances*, Plu.2.169c, cf. Heliod.*in EN*103.17; π. ἐνοχλήσεις Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.255.26.

2. *dependent on circumstances*, καθήκοντα *Stoic*.3.135; ἐνέργειαι Plot.1.4.13; *precarious*, διαγωγὴ τοῦ βίου Max.Tyr.36.4. Adv. -κῶς *according to circumstances*, ἐνεργεῖν Plot.1.2.7.

3. *circumstantial, accidental, extraneous*, κακά Hierocl.*in CA*11 p.439 M.

4. Rhet., *concerned with the circumstances* of a case, προοίμια Corn.*Rh*.p.354 H.; μόρια Men.Rh.p.366 S.; τὰ ὑποκείμενα τῷ διαλόγῳ π. Procl.*in Prm*.p.482 S.

5. *full of business*, βίος Gal.6.403 (cj.), 15.177.

περιστᾰτος, ον, *surrounded and admired by the crowd*, Eup.176, Iamb.*VP*7.35; π. ὑπὸ πάντων Isoc.6.95, cf. 15.269.

2. περιστατόν· τὸ ἀνάστατον, Hsch.

II. Act., *standing round and wondering, agape*, π. τὴν κώμην ποιεῖ Theopomp.Com.41.

περισταυρόω, *fence about with, palisade*, τινὰς δένδρεσιν Th.2.75:—Pass., αἱ οἰκίαι κύκλῳ περιεσταύρωντο X.*An*.7.4.14:—Med., περισταυρωσάμενοι *having entrenched themselves*, Id.*HG*3.2.2.

περισταυρωμα, ατος, τό, *entrenchment*, D.H.5.42, 8.67 (pl.).

περιστᾰχῠώδης, ες, *set ropund spike-fashion*, μίσχοι Thphr.*HP*4.12.2.

περιστεγᾰνός, όν, *covered all round, well covered*, Hsch.

περιστεγνοποιΐα, ἡ, *building of roofed hutments*, *RA*3.40 (Amphipolis, iii/ii B.C.).

περιστεγνόω, *solder* a pipe *all round*, Hero *Spir*.2.23 (Pass.).

περιστέγω, *retain* heat, etc. *by covering*, Hp.*Acut*.21, Thphr.*Ign*.19; *contain* a fluid, Gal.15.709:—Pass., Arist.*Pr*.900[a]1, Thphr.*CP*1.19.3.

περιστείνω, Ep. for περιστένω (A).

περιστείχω, *go round about*, c. acc., τρὶς δὲ περίστειξας κοῖλον λόχον Od.4.277, cf. *AP*5.138 (Mel.): abs., περιστείχοντος ἀλείσου Call.*Aet*.1.1.13, dub. in Alc.Com.35.

περιστέλλω, fut. -στελῶ S.*Aj*.1170:— *dress, clothe, wrap up*, θνατὰ π. μέλη Pi.*N*.11.15; σαρκῶν π. χιτῶνι Emp.126; τινα Thphr.*Char*.2.10; τοὺς πόδας Arist.*Pr*.868[b]38; κεφαλὴν τοῖς κόλποις Plb.21.38.5; χλαμυδίῳ π. ἑαυτόν Plu.*Pyrrh*.11; ἔπηξα δ' αὐτὸν εὖ περιστείλας I planted the sword *wrapping* it well *with earth*, i.e. planted it *firmly*, S.*Aj*.821:—Med., *wrap oneself up*, Hp.*Epid*.3.17.ιε´:—Pass., *to be wrapped up*, περιεσταλμένον ἀναπαύεσθαι Arist.*Pr*.866[a]25.

b. Rhet., *employ compression*, δεῖ π. καὶ μὴ περιουσιάζειν Corn.*Rh*.p.396 H.

c. *cut down, retrench*:—hence in Pass., *to be dispensed with*, περιέσταλται ἡμῖν πᾶν τὸ τῆς δέσεως τῶν περιτρήτων Ph.*Bel*.62.28.

2. *lay out* a corpse, Od.24.293, Hdt.2.90, 6.30, S.*Ant*.903, E.*Or*.1066, Men.325.12, etc. (also τάφον π. S.*Aj*.1170); simply, *bury*, Pl.*Hp.Ma*.291e, *AP*7.613 (Diog. Episc.), etc.

II. Medic., in Pass., *to be contracted round*, κοιλίης περιστελλομένης ἀμοὶ τὸ ἔμβρυον Hp.*Mul*.1.34; [ἡ γαστὴρ] περισταλεῖσα τοῖς ἐνυπάρχουσι Gal.*UP*4.7; τοῖς σιτίοις Id.7.67, cf. 8.440.

2. abs., of the lips in pronouncing ω, D.H.*Comp*.14.

III. metaph., *wrap up, cloak, cover*, τἄδικ᾽ εὖ π. E.*Med*.582; τὰ ἁμαρτήματα, τὴν ἀμαθίαν, etc., Plb.30.4.14, Plu.2.47d, etc.; αἰσχρορρημοσύνην Phld.*Rh*.1.175 S.

b. ἐμαυτὸν περιστέλλων *putting on a grave countenance*, Aen.Gaz.*Ep*.12.

c. c. dupl. acc., *conceal* something *from*, τινά τι Phld.*Lib*.p.20 O.

2. *protect, defend*, A.*fr*.154a.18 R. ἀλλήλους Hdt.9.60; πόλισμα Id.1.98; π. τοῦς νόμους *maintain* the laws, Id.2.147, cf. 3.31; τὸ τοιοῦτο (sc. monarchy) ib. 82; τὸ μὴ ἄναρχον A.*Eu*.697; εὖ π. αὐτὰ δαίμονες S.*Ph*.447; τὰ πάτρια D.24.139; [τὸν Ἐπίκουρον] Phld.*Mort*.27:—Pass., περισταλεὶς ὑπὸ τῆς τῶν Ἀχαιῶν πρᾳότητος Plb.2.60.4.

3. *attend to, cherish*, ἀοιδάν Pi.*I*.1.33; ἔργα Theoc.17.97; ταῦτα κοσμεῖν καὶ περιστέλλειν D.36.47.

4. Med., τὰ σὰ περιστέλλου κακά *attend to your own* ills, E.*HF*1129.

5. Med., *withdraw from society*, Archig.ap.Aët.13.120.

περιστεμματόω, = περιστέφω, *IG*5(1).1390.35 (Andania, i B.C.).

περιστενάζω, *lament round*:—Pass., οἰκουμένη -στεναζομένη *filled with lamentation*, Plu.*Ant*.56.

περιστενᾰχέω, *resound all around*, γαῖς περιστενάχησε Hes.*Sc*.344 (v.l. -στονάχιζε).

περιστενᾰχίζομαι, Med., = foreg., *resound all round* or *re-echo with* .., μέγα δῶμα περιστεναχίζετο ποσσὶν ἀνδρῶν παιζόντων Od.23.146, cf. 10.454 (tm.); κνισῆεν δέ τε δῶμα περιστεναχίζεται ib. 10:— later in Act., Q.S.12.415.

περιστενάξω [ᾰ], = περιστενάζω, Q.S.9.49:—Med., Id.3.591.

περιστενοχωρέομαι, Pass., *to be confined within a narrow compass*, Apollon.*Lex*.s.v. στείνοντο.

περιστένω (A), Ep. **-στείνω,** (στενός) *make narrow, compress, contract*, περιστένεται δέ τε γαστήρ, of wolves, Il.16.163; νεκύεσσι περιστείνοντο ῥέεθρα Q.S.3.23, cf. 14.607, Opp.*H*.4.458.

περιστένω (B), *moan about* or *over*: generally, *sound round about*, κορυφὴν π. οὔρεος ἠχώ *h.Pan*.21: abs., Dionys.Iamb.ap.Clem.Al.*Strom*.5.8.47:—Med., περιστένεται δέ οἱ ὕδωρ Opp.*H*.5.209.

περίστεπτος, ον, *crowned, wreathed*, ταινίαις Emp.112.6.

περιστερά, ἡ, *common pigeon* or *dove*, Hdt.1.138, S.*Fr*.866, Democr..164, etc.; specifically, *Columba livia domestica*, and so distd. from φάψ, φάττα, οἰνάς, τρυγών, Arist.*HA*562b5, 593a16; ἐλάττων μὲν ἡ πελειάς, τιθασὸν δὲ γίνεται μᾶλλον ἡ π. ib. 544b3: **περιστερός,** ὁ, *cock-pigeon*, Pherecr.33 (of a carrier-*pigeon*), Alex.214; censured by Luc.*Sol*.7.

περιστερεών, ῶνος, ὁ, *dovecote*, Pl.*Tht*.197c, d, 198b, *POxy*.1127.8 (ii A.D.), etc.

II. = περιστέριον II, Ps.-Dsc.4.59, prob. (for ἀριστερεών) in Plu.2.614b; π. ὕπτιος *holy vervain, Verbena supina*, Ps.-Dsc.4.60.

περιστερῐδεύς, έως, ὁ, *young pigeon*, *PCair.Zen*.354.5 (iii B.C.), etc. (misspelt περιστρ- *PGrenf*.2.14(b)4 (iii B.C.)), Sch.Ar.*Ach*.866, Eust.753.56.

περιστερίδιον, τό, Dim. of περιστερά, *PGoodsp.Cair*.30v20, al. (ii A.D.), *PLips*.97 xxxvi9 (iv A.D.), f.l. in LXXLe.1.14, interpol. in Ath.14.654a.

περιστεριον, τό, = foreg., Pherecr.135, Phryn.Com.51, *BGU*1095.16 (i A.D.), etc.

II. *vervain, Verbena officinalis*, Dsc.4.59.

III. = περιστερίς II, Hsch.

περιστερίς, ίδος, ἡ, = foreg. 1, *BGU*594.9 (i A.D.), Aq.Ge.15.9, v.l. in Gal.6.708.

II. a woman's ornament, *Com.Adesp*.1115.

περιστερόπουλλον, τό (Berichtigungsl.9.384) *small dove*, *CPR*7.42 ii 1 (v A.D.).

περιστερνίδιον, v. περιστέρνιον.

περιστερνίζω, *put round the breast*, Aristaenet.1.25 (Med.).

περιστερνιον, glossed by περιστερνίδιον (prob. a *breast-band*), Phot.

περιστεροειδής, ές, *of the pigeon kind*, Arist.*HA*562b3, 593a24. **-εις,** εσσα, εν, *of the verbena*, πέτηλα Nic.*Th*.860.

περιστεροποιός, *columbarius*, *Gloss*.

περιστεροπώλης, ου, ὁ, *pigeon-dealer*, *BGU*1258.10 (ii B.C.).

περιστερός, ὁ, v. περιστερά.

περιστεροτροφεῖον, τό, *place where doves are reared*, Varro *RR*3.7.

περιστεροτροφος (parox.), ὁ, *pigeon-keeper*, *PCair.Zen*.498.2 (iii B.C.).

περιστερώδης, ες, = περιστεροεδής, Arist.*GA*749b18, 750a15. **-ών,** ῶνος, ὁ, = περιστερεών I, *PPetr*.3p.195 (iii B.C.), *PGrenf*.1.21.11 (ii B.C.), etc.

περιστεφᾰνίς, ίδος, ἡ, *coronary vein* of the hoof, *Hippiatr*.117.

περιστεφᾰνόω, = περιστέφω, *encircle*, ἐμὲ ποῖος οὐκ ὄχλος π. Ar.*Pl*.787, cf. *IGRom*.4.1725 (Samos, tm.); φλὲψ -στεφανοῦσα τὴν καρδίαν *coronary* vein, Gal.*UP*6.14:—Pass., πῖλοι πτεροῖσι περιεστεφανωμένοι Hdt.7.92; ὄρεσι περιεστεφάνωται πᾶσα Θεσσαλίη ib. 130.

II. *put round in a circle*, τὸν ὄχλον D.H.3.30; τὸν χάρακα Id.8.66:—Pass., νῆσοι κύκλῳ περιεστεφάνωνται τὴν οἰκουμένην Arist.*Mu*.393b17, cf. Ph.2.324.

περιστεφής, ές, *wreathed, crowned*, ἀνθέων π. *with a crown* of flowers, S.*El*.895.

II. Act., *twining, encircling*, κισσός E.*Ph*.651 (lyr.).

περιστεφω, *enwreathe, surround*, νεφέεσσι περιστέφει οὐρανὸν εὐρὺν Ζεύς Od.5.303; τὴν νησῖδα τοῖς ὅπλοις Plu.*Arist*.9; κύκλῳ τὰ τείχη Id.2.245e; Παρνησὸν π. ἐννέα κύκλοις, of the serpent Pytho, Call.*Del*.93:—Pass., Orph.*Fr*.186: metaph., ὁ παῖς ἀρετῇ περιστέφεται Aphth.*Prog*.3.

περιστήθιον, τό, *breastband*, LXXEx.28.4, Ph.1.653, 2.226.

περιστηλόομαι, *to be set up as* ατῆλαι *round about*, οἱ περιεστηλωμένοι ὅροι *Jahrb.Ergänzungsheft*10.64 (Nysa, i B.C.).

περιστηρίζω, *adhere firmly all round*, Hp.*Morb*.4.51.

περίστια, τά, *sacrifice of a pig* at the lustration of the popular assembly at Athens, or *the lustration* itself, Ister32, Sch.Ar.*Ec*.128 sg., π., τό, *purificatory offering* after return from a funeral, Hsch.:—hence **περιστίαρχος,** ὁ, *one who offers the* περίστια, Ar. l.c., Ister l.c.

περιστῐγής, ές, *spotted all over, variegated*, ἔρφος Nic.*Th*.376 (v.l.); μυρμήκειον ib. 749.

περιστίζω, *prick* or *dot all round*, περιέστιξε [τοῖσι μαζοῖσι] τὸ τεῖχος she *stuck* the wall *call round* with the breasts, Hdt.4.202; περιστίξαντες (v.l. περιστήσαντες, πέριξ στήσαντες Dobree) κατὰ τὰ ἀγγήϊα τοὺς τυφλούς *having set* them *at equal distances round* .., ib. 2 (expld. by Hsch. ἀπὸ τοῦ στίχειν).

II. Gramm., *mark with dots*, τὸ λ Gal.16.800; τὸ ι καὶ τὸ υ *EM*169.37 cf. 462.39 (Pass.): pf. part. Pass. περιεστιγμένος, η, ον, *marked with dots*, διπλῆ Sch.Il.p.xliii Dind., etc.; ὀβελός, etc., D.L.3.66.

περίστικτος, ον, *dappled*, φολίδεσσι Nic.*Th*.464: metaph., γωβητοῖσι π. μελέεσσι *branded with* .., Tryph.227.

περιστίλβω, *glitter all round*, D.S.3.45, Plu.2.693d; π. τι Eun.*VS*p.459 B.

περιστῐχάω, *stand round in rows*, Nic.*Th*.442, Nonn.*D*.26.223.

περιστῐχες, (parox.), οἱ, αἱ, *placed round in a row*, v.l. for περὶ στίχες, ib. 2.170.

περιστῐχίζω, = περιστοιχίζω, A.*Ag*.1383.

περιστλεγγίζω, *scrape all round with a* στλεγγίς, Hsch.

περιστόϊον, v. περίστῳον.

περιστοιχέω, = sq., *comprehend within limits*, Men.Rh.p.348 S. (Pass.); f.l. for sq. in D.C.60.30 (Pass.).

2. fig. *hem in, confine*, in quot. pass., Procl.*in R*.1.124 K. (nisi leg. -ισμένων).

περιστοιχίζω, *surround with a fence*, of a besieging army, interpol. in Plb.8.5.2, etc.; dub. in Sm.*Ps*.47(48).13, Quint.*Ho*.8.13: metaph., J.*AJ*17.2.4:—Med. (fut. -ιοῦμαι D.C.50.31), κύκλῳ πανταχῇ μέλλοντας ἡμᾶς καὶ καθημένους περιστοιχίζεται D.4.9, cf. D.C.39.3:—Pass., ὑπό τινων Id.49.30, al., Aristaenet.1.9; ψυχὴ π. ὑπὸ πονηρῶν πνευμάτων Ph.*Fr*.104 H.; κλύδωνι φροντισμάτων Hld.7.4, cf. Pall.*in Hp*.2.112 D.

περιστοιχος, ον, *set round in rows*, D.53.15.

περιστολάδην, Adv. *surrounding*, Nic.*Al*.475 codd.; prob. -σταλάδην, *by drops*, cf. Sch.ad loc., and **περισταλαδόν**· περισταζόμενον, περιρρεόμενον τῷ χόλῳ, Hsch.

περιστολή, ἡ, *wrapping up*, περιστολῇ καὶ κατακλίσει συνθάλπειν Plu.2.652e.

b. *laying out*, of a corpse, D.H.3.21, *BGU*896.7 (ii A.D.).

2. Medic., *peristaltic action* of internal organs, Gal.8.440; γαστέρος Id.7.219; φλεβῶν Id.*Nat.Fac*.2.1.

3. *covering, cloak*, or sim., LXXEx.33.6: metaph., π. δόξης ib. Si.45.7.

II. metaph., *restraint, decorum*, ὅσα παίζεται μετὰ περιστολῆς Aristeas284.

2. ἐν π. *secretly*, *Psalm.Solom*.13.7.

περιστολίζομαι, Med., *wrap oneself up*, Suid. s.v. ἐπαναβάλεσθε:—Pass., Dsc.*Eup*.2.115.

περιστόμιος, ον, *round a mouth* or *aperture*, Opp.*H*.3.603.

II. Subst. **περιστόμιον,** τό, *mouth of a vessel*, πίθου Plb.21.28.12.

2. *mouth-band*, φορβειᾷ καὶ περιστομίοις Plu.2.456b.

3. *region of the epiglottis*, Hsch.

4. *collar* of a garment, LXXJb.30.18.

5. *edge* of a ravine, ib. Ez.39.11.

περιστομίς, ίδος, ἡ, wooden *gauge* or *spanner* for testing thickness of τόνοι, Ph.*Bel*.54.46, Hero *Bel*.108.8.

2. iron *clamp*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.155.11.

3. π. φρέατος, *puteal*, *Gloss*.

περιστόμος, ον, *presenting a front all round*, τετράπλευρον Ascl.*Tact*.11.6.

περιστονᾰχέω, *bemoan*, υἷα περιστονάχησεπεσόντα Q.S.3.397.

II. *groan all around*, γαῖα περιστονάχησε cj. in Hes.*Sc*.344; cf. περιστεναχίζω.

περιστορέννῡμι, aor. inf. Med. περιστορέσασθαι, Pass. περιστρωθῆναι, *spread all round* or *over*, Orph.*A*.1335 (tm.), Nonn.*D*.18.81, etc.; cf. περιστρώννυμι.

περιστρᾰτοπεδεύω, *encamp about, invest, besiege*, Lycurg.128, Plb.1.30.5, 2.2.7, D.H.6.29, Plu.*Fab*.22:—used by X. in Med., abs., *HG*3.1.7, *Cyr*.3.1.6, al.:—Pass., *HG*4.7.1.

περίστρεμμα, ατος, τό, = διάστρεμμα, Gal.18(2).888.

περίστρέφω, *whirl round*, of one preparing to throw, ἔρριψεν .. χειρὶ περιστρέψας Il.19.131; τόν ῥα περιστρέψας ἧκε Od.8.189; *turn round*, π. τὸν τράχηλον εἰς τοὐπίσω Arist.*HA*504[a]16; θέαμα πρὸς αὐγήν Gal.*UP*17.1; π. ἵππον *wheel* it *round*, Plu.*Marc*.6; ὁ ἥλιος κύκλον ἄγει καὶ π. περὶ τὴν σελήνην Id.2.931a:—Pass., *to be turned* or *turn round, spin round*, Pl.*Cra*.411b; περιστρεφόμενος .. θαμὰ ἐπεσκοπεῖτο *turning round*, Id.*Ly*.207a; of the heavens, *complete a rotation*, Arist.*Cael*.273[a]2: metaph., π. εἶς τἀληθῆ *turn* towards them, Pl.*R*.519b; κινδυνεύει εἰς τοὺς πολιτικοὺς περιεστράφθαι τὸ ῥῆμα *to be fixed on* .., Id.*Plt*.303c; οὐ -στραφήσεται κλῆρος *shall* not *be removed* from tribe to tribe, LXXNu.36.9.

2. π. τὼ χεῖρε *tie* his hands *behind* him, Lys.1.27:—Pass., *to be twisted*, of an intestine, Gal.8.388.

3. *attract* a person's *attention*, π. τὸν θεατήν Lib.*Or*.11.236; *convert* a person, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.180.

περιστροβέω, *cause to revolve*, κύλινδρον Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44.

περιστρόγγῠλος, ον, *perfectly round*, Ath.Mech.38.11.

περιστροφάδην [ᾰ], Adv. = περιφοράδην, π. ὁδοιπορέειν ὡς βόες Hp.*Mochl*.20.

2. *spinning round*, Opp.*H*.5.146.

περιστροφέω, v. περιστρωφάω.

περιστροφή, ἡ, *turning* or *spinning round*, ὀστράκου Pl.*R*.521c; ἄστρων περιστροφαί *courses* of the stars, S.*Fr*.432.8; κόσμου Euc.*Phaen*.p.8 M.; τοῦ ἡλίου Hld.1.18, etc.; ἐν περιστροφῇ λαοῦ *amidst* them, LXXSi.50.5: pl., *contortions*, Gal.15.126; *whorls* in hair-growth, δύο π. ἕξει ἐν τῇ κεφαλῇ Heph.Astr.1.1.

περιστροφίδιον, τό, name of a garment, π. ἀνδρεῖον dub. in *BCH*29.432 (Delos).

περιστροφίς, ίδος, ἡ, *wooden implement that is turned round, strickle*, Poll.4.170, 10.113, Alc.143.8 L-P. (indeterminate sense).

2. *handle for turning a fuller's press*, ib. 135.

περιστροφος, ον, *turning round*: *turning in a socket*, κοτύλαι Aret.*SD*2.12.

II. Subst., *twisted rope*, f.l. for περιδρόμους in X.*Cyn*.2.6.

III. περίστροφος· ὁ τῆς ὑποσφραγῖδος τόπος, Hsch.

περίστρωμα, ατος, τό, *covering of a bed*, *PCair.Zen*.60.9 (iii B.C.), D.S.13.84, Lyconap.D.L.5.73; *counterpane*, opp. στρώματα, Ath.2.48c (pl.) *SEG*28.53 (Athens, iv B.C.).

2. in pl., *carpets and hangings* of rooms, Philist.28, Callix.2, Simyl.1.

περίστρωμον, τό or -ος, ὁ, = περίστρωμα, *Dura*p.100 no. 227.

περιστρώννῡμι, aor. -έστρωσα = περιστορέννυμι [δίφρους] ἱματίοις Duris49 J., cf. Aq., Thd.Pr.7.16.

περιστρωφάω, *ply hither and thither*, μενοινήν Nonn.*D*.41.264.

II. intr., *turn hither and thither*, prob. (for -στροφέοντες) in Q.S.6.504.

III. Med., περιστρωφώμενος πάντα τὰ χρηστήρια *going round* to all the oracles, Hdt.8.135; περιστρωφῶντο δ' ὀπωπαί Q.S.12.404.

περιστύλιον [ῡ], τό, Dim. of περίστυλον, *IG*11(2).199 *A* 108 (Delos, iii B.C.).

περιστύλος, ον, *surrounded with a colonnade*, αὐλή Hdt.2.148, 153, Muson.*Fr*.19p.108 H., Aphth.*Prog*.12; δόμοι E.*Andr*.1099; σῦριγξ Callix.2; ναὸς στοαῖς .. περίστυλος Paus.6.25.1.

II. Subst. περίστῡλον, τό, *peristyle, colonnade round a temple* or *round the court of a house*, LXXEz.42.3 (pl.), D.S.18.26, *IG*5(2).268.50 (Mantinea, i B.C.), J.*BJ*1.21.11 (pl.); also, *area surrounded by a colonnade*, LXX3Ma.5.23, al.:—so **περίστῡλος,** ὁ, D.S.1.48: gender indeterminate in *IG*4(1).109 ii 132, al. (Epid., pl.), Callix.2, Plb.10.27.10 (pl.), 15.25[a].3, D.S.1.47, Plu.*Arat*.26, 2.586b τὸ π. τοῦ γυμνασίου *SEG*30.1535 (Lycia, after A.D. 152).

περιστῠφελίζομαι, Med., *beat, dash all round*, κρᾶθ' ἑκατὸν πέτρησι Opp.*H*.3.23.

περιστύφω [ῡ], *dry up by astringents*, τὸ δάκρυον Plu.2.659d.

περίστῳον, τό, later Gr. for περίστυλον, *BCH*54.97 (Delos, ii B.C.), D.S.5.40, Hierocl.p.54 A., J.*BJ*5.4.4, 5.5.8, D.C.44.16, 54.23.—In codd. freq. spelt περίστοον (περιστόϊον *IG*11(2).165.21, 49 (Delos, iii B.C.)), but cf. *EM*665.1 sp. περίστωον *IEphes*.3239 (ii/iii A.D.), περίστοον ib. 3233 (iii A.D.).

περισυγκαταλαμβάνομαι, Pass., *to be included*, τοὺς ἑτέρους ἤχους π. ὑπὸ τῶν ἑτέρων Arist.*Aud*.803[b]41.

περισυγχωρέω, = συγχωρέω, dub. in Mitteis *Chr*.31 i 24 (ii B.C.).

περισῡλάω, *strip off all round*, τὸ ἱμάτιον Ph.1.637.

II. *strip, plunder*, ἄγαλμα Ael.*VH*1.20; *strip of* one's property, Id.*Fr*.48; ἀποκτείνει αὐτοὺς καὶ π. ὅσα ἐπηγάγοντο ib. 167:—Pass., περισυλᾶσθαι πᾶσαν τὴν οὐσίαν Pl.*Grg*.486c, cf. Luc.*Philops*.20, *JConf*.8.

περισυμπλέκω, in Pass., *to be wound round*, of a screw, dub. in Bito 47.4 (v.l. συμπεπλεγμένος).

περισυνάγω, gloss on ἀθροίζω, Sch.E.*Hec*.1139:—Pass., gloss on ἀμφαγέρονται, Sch.Opp.*H*.3.231; περισυνηγμένων *collected from all round*, gloss on παντοδαπῶν, Sch.Them.*Or*.16.201a.

περισυνίσταμαι, *arise about*, Dam.*Pr*.34.

περίσυνος, ον, prob. for περυσινός, ἐπὶ τοῖς π. ὁρίοις *PFlor*.383.77, 104 (iii A.D.), *PMasp*.128.15 (vi A.D.).

περισῡρίττω, *hiss on all sides*, Eust.1816.46:—Pass., ibid., Id.1504.31.

περίσυρμα, ατος, τό, (περισύρω I. 2) *mockery*, Eust.1816.45.

περίσυρμός, ὁ, *drawing* or *whirling round*, Thphr.*Ign*.53.

περίσύρω [υ], *drag about*, ἄνω καὶ κάτω Luc.*Merc.Cond*.30 (Pass.); περισῠρέντα τὴν πόλιν *dragged round* the city, J.*BJ*2.12.7.

2. metaph., *satirize*, *ridicule*, Eust.1816.46 (Act. and Pass.).

II. *tear off, pick off*, τὸ χλωρόν LXXGe.30.37 fig., Ph.1.178.

2. *tear away, take by violence from*, τὴν λέαν τινῶν -σῠρεῖν (fut. inf.) Plb.3.93.1, cf. 4.19.4:—Med., *carry off*, λεῖαν περιεσύραντο Hyp.*Fr*.264, cf. App.*Hisp*.65: metaph., *destroy*, -περισύρεται is f.l. for παρασύρεται in D.P.864.

περισφᾰλάω or **-έω**, = περισφάλλομαι, *stagger*, Nic.*Al*.542 (part. -σφαλόωντες cod. II, -σφαλέοντες cett.).

περισφᾰλής, ές, *very slippery*, τόποι Plu.*Alex*.16: metaph., τύχη Id.2.317e.

περισφάλλω, *cause to slip about*, Apollon.Cit.1:—Pass., *slip about*, Hp.*Art*.6, Gal.18(1).327.9.

περισφαλσις, εως, Ion. ιος, ἡ, *causing to slip round*, ἐμβολὴ ἐκ π. in reduction of a dislocation, Id.*Mochl*.15; cf. *Art*.25.

περισφᾰρᾰγέω, *to be ready to burst*, γάλακτι Nic.*Th*.553.

περίσφᾰτος, ον, = ἐπιθρήνητος, ἐπονείδιστος, Hsch. Adv. -τως, ἔχειν *Trag.Adesp*.333.

περισφηκόω, *tie tight all round*, as one does a jar, Dsc.5.18:—Pass., *to be tight bound*, Hp.*Ep*.15, 16.

περισφίγγω, *bind tightly all round*, βοὸς οὐρᾷ τὸν αὐχένα π. D.S.3.33; κύκλος οὐρανοῦ π. πάντα Ph.1.227; χεῖρα απατάλη *AP*6.74 (Agath.); δεσμῷ .. Ἄρηα περισφίγξας Ἀφροδίτῃ Nonn.*D*.5.585; *apply closely*, of a cupping-instrument, Aret.*CA*1.10:—Pass., Hp.*Oss*.13, J.*AJ*3.7.4; τῷ πυθμένι -έσφιγκται σωλήν Str.16.2.13: abs., *contract, shrink*, Hp.*VC*15; π. τοῖς ἱδρῶσι τοὺς λινοῦς Sor.1.83.

2. metaph., *tighten up, make more stringent*, νόμον Just.*Nov*.46 *Praef*.

περισφιγξις, εως, ἡ, *trying tight all round, constriction*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69; βρόχων Sor.2.40 (pl.), cf. Pall.*in Hp*.12.284 C.

περισφογγίζω, v. περισπ-.

περισφρᾱγισμός, ὁ, *birthmark*, Heph.Astr.1.1 (pl.).

περισφρῐγάω, *swell greatly*, A.R.3.1258 (tm.) gloss on περιφλίω, Sch.Nic.*Al*.62.

περισφύριος [ῠ], ον, *round the ankle*, δράκων *AP*6.207.7 (Arch.).

II. Subst. **περισφύριον,** τό, *anklet*, Hdt.4.176, *AP*6.172, S.E.*P*.3.201.

περισφῠρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *ankle-bandage*, Orib.48.67 tit.

περισφῠρος, ον, = περισφύριος, πέζα *AP*6.211 (Leon.); τὰ περίσφυρα σκέλη Luc.*Am*.41, shd. prob. be written τὰ περὶ σφυρά (σκέλη being a gloss).

II. as Subst. **περίσφῠρον,** τό, = περισφύριον, Gal.19.144.

περισχαδόν, applied to an actor taking the part of Perseus as a beggar; also ψίαθον ἐν ᾧ περιειλοῦσι τὰς ἰσχάδας, Hsch.

περισχελές· δυσχερές, Id.

περισχέμεν, περίσχεο, v. περιέχω.

περίσχεσις, εως, ἡ, *surrounding* or *taking in flank*, D.C.50.31; ἡ π. τῶν βαρβάρων the *surrounding host* of barbarians, Id.60.30, cf. 40.39.

II. Astrol., planetary *blockade*, Heph.Astr.1.15.

περίσχετος, ον, *surrounded encompassed*, Opp.*H*.4.146.

περισχῐδής, ές, *slit all round*, κεφάλιον Dsc.4.119.

II. Subst. περισχιδεῖς, αἱ, a kind of *shoe*, Ephipp.Olynth.ap.Ath.12.537e; used by slaves, Phot., cf. Hsch. (neut. sg. -σχιδές Phot.).

περισχίζω, *slit and tear off*, ἐσθῆτα Plu.*Cic*.36, Luc.*DMeretr*.8.1; κιτῶνα *BGU*22.16 (ii A.D.); *slit open*, Arist.*HA*550[a]30:—Pass., π. τῷ μετώπῳ κόμη Poll.2.25.

II. Pass., of a river, περισχίζεσθαι τὸν χῶρον *to split round* a piece of land, i.e. *divide into two branches and surround* it, Hdt.9.51; π. περὶ τὸ χωρίον Plb.3.42.7, etc.: abs., of a stream of men, *part and go different ways*, περιεσχίζοντο ἔνθεν καὶ ἔνθεν Pl.*Prt*.315b; of light, αὐγὴ πολλαχοῦ π. Plu.2.407e, cf. Thphr.*Ign*.52; of sound, Sch.Poll.2.116.

III. *strip of all his clothes*, τινα Arr.*Epict*.1.25.20.

περισχῐσις, εως, ἡ, = sq., Olymp.*in Mete*.18.28.

περισχισμός, ὁ, *division, fission*, σπέρματος *Placit*.5.10.1.

περισχοινίζω, *part off by a rope*, τῆς ἀγορᾶς μέρος Poll.8.20; τὸ δικαστήριον ib. 141; χωρία τῆς ἀγορᾶς D.H.7.59:—Med., of the Areopagitic Council, *part itself off by a rope*, D.25.23:—Pass., Poll.8.123.

περισχοινισμα, ατος, τό, *space marked off by a rope*, Plu.2.847a, App.*Pun*.78, Alciphr.2.3; [τοῦ δικαστηρίου] Poll.8.124.

περισχοινισμός, ὁ, *roping off*, τοῦ περιστύλου *SEG*27.119.13 (Delphi, iii B.C.).

περισῴζω, *save alive* (= σῴζειν τινὰ ὥστε περιεῖναι), *save from death* or *ruin*, X.*HG*2.3.25, etc.; π. τὴν πόλιν ib. 6.5.47:—Med., ἑταίραν χρηστὴν σεαυτῷ περιεσώσω Alciphr.1.30:—Pass., *escape with one's life*, of a prisoner, X.*HG*2.3.32, cf. 4.8.21, Phld.*Rh*.1.28 S.; αἰσχρῶς App.*Sam*.4.7; ἐκ μάχης D.C.46.50; of things, *survive*, οἷον λείψανα περισεσῶσθαι Arist.*Metaph*.1074[b]13 in Chr. sense, *save* from damnation, *Cod.Just*.1.3.41.3, 1.3.42 pr.

περισωρεύω, *heap up all round*, ἀγγείῳ χιόνα Arist.*Fr*.216, cf. Aesop.12.

II. Pass., *to be heaped up with*, λαφύροις Plu.*Tim*.29; π. ὑπὸ τῶν θυρεῶν *to be buried under* the shields, of Tarpeia, D.H.2.40.

περιταινία, f.l. for περιτένεια.

περιτάμνω, Ion. and Ep. for περιτέμνω.

περίτᾰνος, ὁ, Arc. for εὐνοῦχος, Ptol.Heph.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.147 B.

περιταρχύομαι, *honour with funeral rites*, νεκρούς Q.S.7.157.

περίτᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *extension all round*, Plu.2.1003d.

II. *distension*, κοιλίης, τοῦ δέρματος, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.99, Epid.4.55; μαστῶν Dsc.3.34.

2. *tight fit*, Thphr.*CP*4.12.11.

3. *contraction*, νεύρων Androm.ap.Gal.13.1036. (Dub.sens. in Vett.Val.14.2.)

περιταφρεύω, *surround with a trench*, τὴν πόλιν, τὸ στρατόπεδον, Plb.1.48.10, Plu.2.191c; λόφον App.*Pun*.72; τὴν ἐπαρχίαν Phleg.36.18 J.:—Pass., στρατοπεδεύεσθαι ἐν περιτεταφρευμένῳ X.*Cyr*.3.3.28; περιταφρευόμενος ἠνέσχετο Plu.*Mar*.33.

περιτείνω, *stretch all round* or *over*, π. τούτοισι (sc. τοῖσι νομεῦσι) διφθέρας Hdt.1.194; ὠμοβοέην π. Id.4.65; περὶ ταῦτα (sc. τὰ ξύλα) πίλους .. π. ib. 73; ἐπὶ τράπεζαν ὕδατος κύαθον Arist.*Mete*.355[b]28:—Pass., δέρμα περιτεταμένον *tight-stretched*, Hp.*Prog*.2, cf. Arist.*HA*548[b]32, al.; νοτίδος περὶ ἀέρα περιταθείσης *being spread round* .., Pl.*Ti*.66b, cf. Arist.*Mete*.354[b]24; ἀσπὶς δέρματι περιτεταμένη *covered* with a skin, Id.*Fr*.498; περιτετάσθαι τῷ κελύφει *fit* the pod *tight*, Thphr.*CP*4.12.11; ἡ κοιλία περιτείνεται *is distended*, Arist.*HA*591[b]2; οἱ ὄνυχες περιτεταμένοι εἰσίν *become aduncate*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.14.

περιτείρω, *vex exceedingly*, Orph.*A*.878 (tm.).

περιτειχίζω, *wall all round*, πλίνθοις ὥσπερ Βαβυλῶνα Ar.*Av*.552:—Pass., -τόπος -τετειχισμένος *BGU*993 iii 1 (ii B.C.), etc.

2. *surround with a wall*, so as to beleaguer, πόλιν κύκλῳ *Th*.2.78, cf. 4.69; Μυτιλήνην ἐν κύκλῳ ἁπλῷ τείχει Id.3.18; τείχει διπλῷ D.59.102:—Pass., *Th*.3.68.

II. *build round*, in Med., ξύλινον τεῖχος πολίταις Themist.*Ep*.8:—Pass., ὁ περιτετειχισμένος κύκλος X.*HG*5.3.22.

III. metaph., *fortify*, θεωρίαν ἐρείσμασι Vett.Val.334.10.

περιτειχῐσις, εως, ἡ, *walling round* so as to blockade, *circumvallation*, Th.2.77, 4.131; but also for defence, π. τοῦ ἄστεος Themist.*Ep*.4.3.

περιτειχισμα, ατος, τό, *wall of circumvallation*, *blockading wall*, Th.3.25, 5.2, X.*HG*1.3.5.

2. *surrounding wall* of a precinct, *SIG*818.5 (Ephesus, i A.D.).

περιτειχισμός, ὁ, = περιτείχισις, Th.4.131, 6.88.

περιτειχος, τό, *surrounding wall*, LXX4Ki.25.1, al.

περιτειχόω, = περιτειχίζω, *EA*12.109 no. 43 (Caria, Rom.imp.).

περιτελέθω, *grow around*, περὶ γλῶχες τελέθουσι Hes.*Sc*.398.

περιτελέω, *complete in a circle*, περὶ δ' ἤματα μακρὰ τελέσθη Od.10.470, cf. 19.153 (= Hes.*Th*.59).

περιτέλλομαι, Pass., *go* or *come round*, mostly of Time, ἂψ περιτελλομένου ἔτεος as the year *came round*, Od.11.295, cf. *h.Cer*.445; περιτελλομένων ἐνιαυτῶν as years *go round*, Il.2.551, cf. 8.404; π. ὥραις S.*OT*156 (lyr.), cf. Ar.*Av*.696 (anap.); cf. περιπέλομαι.

2. of the sun and stars, *rise above the horizon*, Alc.39, Arat.215, 232.

II. Act. in later Poets in signf. I. 1, Orph.*Fr*.247.25; in signf. I. 2, Arat.828.

περιτέμνω, Ep. and Ion. **-τάμνω,** *cut* or *clip round about*, οἴνας περιταμνέμεν *prune* them, Hes.*Op*.570; [τὴν κεφαλὴν] π. κύκλῳ περὶ τὰ ὦτα Hdt.4.64; of a goldsmith, *CPR*22.6 (ii A.D.):—Med., βραχίονας περιτάμνονται *make incisions all over their* arms, Hdt.4.71:—Pass., *to be cut up*, of fish, Arist.*Mir*.835[a]19.

2. of circumcision, τῶν ἐπιγινομένων οὐ περιτάμνουσι τὰ αἰδοῖα Hdt.2.104, cf. D.C.79.11; π. τοὺς παῖδας D.S.1.28, cf. LXXJo.5.2, al., *PCair.Zen*.76.13 (iii B.C.), etc.:—Med., περιτάμνονται τὰ αἰδοῖα Hdt.2.36, 104, cf. D.S.3.32; περιετέμοντο τὴν σάρκα LXXGe.34.24: abs., *practise circumcision*, Hdt.2.104:—Pass., LXXGe.17.10, al.

3. *cut off* the extremities, τὰ ὦτα καὶ τὴν ῥῖνα Hdt.2.162; τοὺς μαστούς D.C.62.7; τὰ περιττά Luc.*Anach*.20:—Pass., περιτάμνεσθαι γῆν *to be curtailed of* certain land, Hdt.4.159; πᾶσαν .. περιτεμνόμενον σοφίαν E.*Fr*.473 (anap.).

II. *cut off and hem in all round*:—Med., βοῦς περιταμνόμενον *cutting off* cattle *for oneself, 'lifting'* cattle, Od.11.402, 24.112:—Pass., *to be cut off*, ἅρματα π. ὑπὸ τῶν ἱππέων X.*Cyr*.5.4.8.

περιτένεια, ἡ, *tension* of the skin, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.27.11, Aret.*SD*1.8 (περιταινία is f.l.), Cass.*Pr*.43.

II. Archit., *prepared surface, finished section*, *IG*2.1670.17 (iv B.C.), 7.3073.69 (Lebad., ii B.C.).

περιτένής, ές, *stretched all round, distended*, Hp.*Art*.46, Paul.Aeg.5.8; glossed περιτεταμένος by Erot., Greg.Cor.p.556 S.

περιτεραμνίζω, *cover all over*, χρυσῷ τὰ χείλη Polem.Hist.63.

περιτέρμων, ον, gen. ονος, *bounding all round*, κύκλος Orph.*H*.83.3.

II. Pass., *bounded all round*, Ῥώμη ὠκεανῷ π. *AP*9.297 (Antip.).

περιτεύοντες· συλῶντες, Hsch. (fort. πειρατεύοντες).

περιτεχνάομαι, *contrive with great cunning*, Anon.ap.Suid.

περιτεχνησις, εως, ἡ, *extraordinary art* or *cunning*, τῶν ἐπιχειρήσεων Th.3.82; σοφία καὶ π. D.C.46.19.

περίτηγμα, ατος, τό, *that which is cast off in smelting, dross, scum*: metaph., ἰσοτιμίας π. ἡ εὐγένεια Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.85.

περιτήκω, *melt, melt away*, τὸν σίδηρον Hp.*Vict*.1.13; *wash away*, γῆν Pl.*Criti*.112a; τῶν σωμάτων τὰ νοσερά Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.40.1:—Pass., with pf. -τέτηκα, *melt entirely, melt away*, ἡ χιὼν π. Plu.2.648c; περιτετηγμένον ὀστέων πῆγμα LXX4Ma.9.21; *become emaciated*, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.6, Aret.*SD*2.13; *to be washed away*, Arist.*Mir*.833b7.

II. τι καττιτέρῳ π. *cover with a coat* of tin, Pl.*Criti*.116b.

περίτηξις, εως, Ion. ιος, ἡ, *discharge of humour*, as in dropsy, Hp.*Coac*.471.

περιτῐάρα [ᾱρ], ας, ἡ, *round cap*, Tz.*H*.8.310:—Dim. **-άριον,** τό, Sch.Tz. in *An.Ox*.3.358.

περιτίθημι, *place* or *put round, put on*, περὶ δὲ ξύλα θῆκαν Od.18.308; δέραισι περθέτω (Aeol.) .. ὐποθύμιδας Alc.36; π. κυνέην τινί Hdt.2.162; στεφάνους τινί Id.6.69; πιλίδια περὶ τὴν κεφαλήν Pl.*R*.406d; χρυσόν ib. 420e; φωνήεσί τε καὶ ἀφώνοις π. γράμματα *attach* letters to .., Id.*Cra*.393e, cf. 414c; π. σφαῖραν Arist.*Cael*.285b3; σκληρὸν περὶ τὸ σαρκῶδες περιέθηκεν ἡ φύσις Id.*PA*685a8; δέρματα ἐπὶ τοὺς βραχίονας LXXGe.27.16; περίβολον τῷ τεμένει *IG*12(9).906.7 (Chalcis, iii A.D.):—Med., *put round oneself, put on*, περὶ δὲ τρυφάλειαν .. κρατὶ θέτο Il.19.381; περὶ δὲ ξίφος ὀξὺ θέτ' ὤμῳ Od.2.3, 4.308; περθέμενον χλάμυν (Aeol. for περι-) prob. in Sapph.64; π. στέφανον E.*Med*.984 (lyr.), cf. Ar.*Th*.380, al.; στρεπτόν X.*Cyr*.2.4.6; σκευήν Pl.*Cri*.53d; δακτύλιον Id.*R*.350b; βασιλείαν *OGI*90.44 (Rosetta, ii B.C.); διάδημα αὐτὸς περιεθήκατο App.*Mith*.67.

II. metaph., *bestow, confer upon*, π. τινὶ βασιληΐην, κράτος, ἐλευθερίην, Hdt.1.129, 3.81, 142, Simon.100; πόλει τὸ κάλλιστον ἄνομα, τινὶ δόξαν, Th.4.87, Isoc.5.149, etc.; π. τινὶ ὄνειδος, ἀτιμίαν, *put* reproach, dishonour *upon* him, Antipho 5.18, Th.6.89; πίστιν τισί Aeschin.2.103; συμφοράν Antipho 2.3.1; Μηδικὴν ἀρχὴν τοῖς Ἕλλησι *put* the Median yoke *round* their necks, Th.8.43; ὁ πυκτικὸς .. οὐ πᾶσι τὴν αὐτὴν μάχην π. *does* not *prescribe* .., Arist.*EN*1180b11; τῇ Ἀθηνᾷ τὴν τέχνην *ascribe*, Id.*Pol*.1341b8; [ταῖς πράξεσι] μέγεθος π. καὶ κάλλος Id.*Rh*.1368a29:—Med., *assume*, ἰσχὺν ἑαυτῷ Democr.252; σχῆμα ἀλλότριον Arr.*Epict*.2.19.28.

2. reversely, π. τινὰ ὕβρει *envelop* him with .., D.L.6.33.

περιτίλλω, *pluck all round, strip*, θρίδακα *strip the outside leaves off* a lettuce, Hdt.3.32; θρίδαξ περιτετιλμένη ibid.: metaph., περιτετιλμένος τὰ πτερά *having one's* feathers *all plucked off*, Luc.*Gall*.23.

II. *pluck out*, v. παρατίλλω.

περιτῑμήεις, εσσα, εν, *much-honoured*, *h.Ap*.65.

περίτῑμος, ον, *highly honoured*, Call.*fr*.75.52 Pf.

περιτῑνάσσω, gloss on δνοπαλίζω, *EM*281.22 med., *hop about* in pain, Aesop.235 P.

Περίτιος, ὁ, *fourth month* of the Macedonian year, Men.Eph.ap.J.*AJ*8.5.3, *PCair.Zen*.1.3, al. (iii B.C.): **Περίτια,** τά, festival held in this month, Hsch. (περιπέτεια cod.) *SEG*31.1003 (Lydia, A.D. 84/5), 32.1555 (Arabia, A.D. 178), 37.599 (sp. Περειτ-, Maced., A.D. 189).

περιτῐταίνω, *stretch round about*, περὶ μέσσῳ χεῖρε τιτήνας Il.13.534.

περιτίτραμαι, Pass., *to be trephined by a circle of perforations*, Heliod.(?)ap.Orib.46.11.34, Leonid.ap.Aët.15.12.

περιτίω, *honour very highly*, περὶ μέν σε τίον Il.8.161:—Pass., A.R.3.74. [ῐ, Il., ῑ A.R.]

περίτμημα, ατος, τό, *piece cut off, trimming, clipping*, σκυτῶν π. cj. in *IG*1.363.26 (pl.), cf. Hsch. s.v. κόλλεα; πινάκων ἀργυρῶν π. *IG*2.1436.61 (Pl.), cf. M.Ant.8.50: metaph., τῶν λόγων Pl.*Hp.Ma*.304a.

περιτομεύς, έως, ὁ, *shoemaker's knife*, Poll.7.83, 10.141.

περιτομή, ἡ, *circumcision*, LXXGe.17.13, Agatharch.61, Str.16.2.37 (pl.), Ph.1.450, al., Dsc.2.82: metaph., π. καρδίας Ep.Rom.2.29.

II. *section* of a machine, ἡ κάτω π. Apollod.*Poliorc*.173.4.

III. *circular incision*, Heliod.ap.Orib.45.6.9, 45.7.3, Aët.15.8.

περιτομίς, ίδος, ἡ, part of a ship, Hsch.

περιτομος, ον, *cut off all round, abrupt, steep*, ὄρος Plb.1.56.4; λόφος D.H.5.19; περίτομα *steep places*, *Inscr.Prien*.363.28 (iv B.C.).

περιτόναιος, ον, *stretched* or *strained over*, esp. of *the membrane which contains the lower viscera*, τοῦ π. χιτῶνος ἢ ὑμένος ἢ σκεπάσματος Gal.*UP*4.9:—freq. as Subst. **περιτόναιον,** τό, Hp.*Epid*.7.20, (pl.) Gal. l.c., 18(1).164, etc.; **περιτόναιος,** ὁ, Cels.4.1.13.

II. περιτόναιον, τό, = ἐντερονεία, Poll.1.92, cf. περίτονος II; but

2. περιτόναια, τά, *projecting beams at the stern* of a ship, ib. 89.

περιτονία, ἡ, f.l. for περιτένεια, Orib.10.27.11.

περιτόνιον, τό, v.l. for ἐπιτόνιον, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.4.65.

II. = περιτόναιον (which is v.l.), *Hippiatr*.73.

περιτονος, ον, *covered with* something *stretched over*, βύρσῃ D.H.4.58.

II. Subst. περίτονον, τό, = περιτόναιον II. 1, Eust.1533.41.

περιτοξεύω, *overshoot, outshoot*, τινα Ar.*Ach*.712 (nisi leg. ὑπερ-).

II. *shoot to death with arrows*, App.*Num*.3 (ip.324 M.):—Pass., -τοξευθεὶς ὑπὸ τῶν βαρβάρων Aristid.1.125 J.

περιτορνεύω, *turn as in a lathe*, περὶ .. τὸν ἐγκέφαλον .. σφαῖραν περιετόρνευσεν ὀστεΐνην *he framed* a globe round it, Pl.*Ti*.73e; θνητὸν σῶμα [τῇ ψυχῇ] π. ib. 69c: metaph. in Pass., *to be well-turned*, of style, D.H.*Dem*.21.

περίτρᾱνος, ον, *very distinct*, Antig.*Mir*.45; περίτρανα λαλεῖν Plu.2.4a; of an orator, *very lucid*, Phld.*Rh*.1.336 S. Adv. -νως, λαλεῖν, λέγειν, M.Ant.8.30, *EM*729.31.

περιτρᾰχηλίδιον, τό, Dim. of sq. II, *IG*2.1407.9, 1428.31, *PMagd*.42.5 (iii B.C.).

περιτρᾰχηλιος, ον, *round the neck*, Hsch. s.v. κλοιός; κόσμος *EM*477.31, al.

II. Subst. **περιτρᾰχήλιον,** τό, *neckpiece, gorget*, *IG*2.1492.54, Str.3.4.17 (pl.), Plu.*Alex*.32, Arr.*Epict*.3.14.12, *POxy*.1273.7 (iii A.D.).

περιτρᾰχηλος, ον, = foreg. 1, ἅλυσις *PSI*10.1116.6 (ii A.D.); ἀλγηδών Hsch. s.v. βραγχία.

περιτρέμω, *tremble for*, τοῖς ἱματιδίοις Arr.*Epict*.3.26.36; v. περιτρέπω I. 3.

περιτρεπτικῶς, gloss on περιτροπάδην, Sch.Par.A.R.2.143.

περιτρέπω, *turn and bring round, divert*, τὴν ἀναθυμίασιν εἴσω -τρέπεσθαι *is diverted* inwards, Arist.*Mete*.367ᵃ32; μὴ βούλεσθε εἶς ὑμᾶς τὴν αἰτίαν -τρέψαι Lys.6.13; γυναῖκάς φασι τοῖς ἀνδράσι περιτρέπειν τὰ σφέτερ᾽ αὐτῶν ἁμαρτήματα Aristid.2.420 J.; εἰς τοὐναντίον τὸν λόγον Eus.Mynd.2; ἐπὶ θάτερα Aristid.1.112 J.; τὸ σφάλμα εἰς ἄλλο μακρῷ αἰσιώτερον περιετράπη Luc.*Laps*.15; ὁ λόγος εἰς ὄνειδος -τέτραπται Plu.2.1036f; π. τινὰ εἰς μανίαν, εἰς χαράν, Act.Ap.26.24, J.*AJ*9.4.4; εἰς ἄλγημα Sor.1.26 (Pass.): c. inf., τοὐναντίον π. τι μηνύειν *bring* a thing *round* to signify the opposite, Pl.*Cra*.418b.

2. *turn upside down, upset*, χειμὼν π. τὴν ναῦν Luc.*Cont*.7; περιτραπεὶς Ὀδυσσεύς *capsized*, Plu.2.831d; τῇ ῥύμῃ τοῦ ἵππου τινὰ π. Id.*Marc*.7: metaph., [ὕψος] περιέτρεψεν ἢ χρόνος τις ἢ φθόνος *Trag.Adesp*.547.4; π. θρόνους δικαστῶν LXXWi.5.23; π. εἰς κακοτροφίαν *pervert*, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc*.21.1; μή τις .. βασκανία π. τὸν λόγον Pl.*Phd*.95b; *refute*, π. σεαυτόν Id.*Ax*.370a, cf. Aps.p.278 H.:—Pass., τὸ παράδειγμα περιτέτραπται Luc.*JTr*.49; of a person, *collapse in argument*, Phld.*Sign*.29; *refute oneself*, D.L.3.35; περιτρέπεται ὁ λόγος Dam.*Pr*.7.

3. *turn away from*, οὔλι᾽ ἔργα καὶ δύην π. Semon.7.58 (nisi leg. περιτρέμει).

4. Pass., *to be folder over*, of skin, Gal.*UP*3.12.

5. περιτρέπεται· ἰλιγγιᾷ, Hsch.

II. intr. in aor. 2, *turn* or *go round*, περὶ δ᾽ ἔτραπον ὧραι Od.10.469.

περιτρέφω, pf. -τέτροφα, A.R.2.738, Nic.*Th*.299, 542:- (*cause to*) *form* or *grow round*, ἀυτμὴ πηγυλὶς .. ἀργινόεσσαν ἀεὶ περιτέτροφε πάχνην A.R.2.738; pass., περιτρέφεται κυκόωντι, i.e. it (the curds) forms as you stir, Il.5.90, σακέεσσι περιτρέφετο κρύσταλλος Od.14.477, τὸ περιτεθραμμένον σαρκίδιον M.Ant.12.1, Gal.2.504.3.

2. act., *grow round*, τῆς (ῥίζης) ἀκανθοβόλος μὲν ἀεὶ περιτέτροφε χαίτη, λείρια δ᾽ ὡς ἴα τοῖα περιτρέφει Nic.*Th*.542, 543; w. abst. subj., κραδίην .. κακὸν περιτέτροφεν ἄλγος ib. 299.

περιτρέχω, fut. -θρέξομαι Ar.*Ra*.193, -δρᾰμοῦμαι Id.*V*.138: aor. περιέδρᾰμον Id.*Eq*.56; but inf. -θρέξαι Id.*Th*.657: pf. -δεδράμηκα Pl.*Clit*.410a; -δέδρομα (v. infr. II. 1 b):—*run round and round*, τὸ δῶμα π., said by a drunken man, Thgn.505; π. τὰ κυνίδια X.*Oec*.13.8; π. δεῦρο Ar.*V*.138; π. εἰς ταὐτόν *come round, return* to the same point, Pl.*Tht*.200c, cf. *Clit*. l.c.

2. *run about everywhere*, οἱ δὲ πυππάζουσι περιτρέχοντες Cratin.52; κύκλῳ π. καὶ βοᾶν Alex.174.1; π. ὅπῃ τύχοιμι Pl.*Smp*.173a, cf. Lys.30.21: generally, *to be in motion, circulate*, Plot.6.3.24; ἡ περιτρέχουσα ὑγρότης flexibility *of movement*, of a surgeon operating, Plu.2.67e.

3. metaph., *to be current, in vogue*, ταῦτα περιτρέχοντα πᾶσι προσφέρεσθαι Pl.*Tht*.202a; ἡ περιτρέχουσα ἑταιρεία *common* society, Id.*Ep*.333e; ὀνόματα περιτρέχοντα *current*, D.H.*Din*.2; τέχνη περιτρέχουσα, of Rhetoric, *comprehensive* art, *ars circumurrens*, Quint.*Inst*.2.21.7.

II. c. acc., *run round*, τὴν λίμνην κύκλῳ Ar.*Ra*.193; *run round searching*, τὴν Πύκνα πᾶσαν Id.*Th*.657; *run up to from all sides*, τὸν δὲ βληθέντα περιέδραμε ὅμιλος Hdt.8.128.

b. of things, esp. in pf. -δέδρομα, *encompass, surround*, περιδέδρομεν ἄψεα νοῦσος A.R.3.676; φήμη κακὴ -δέδρομεν αὐτούς Man.2.298; ὠκεανὸς π. γαῖαν D.P.41, cf. Theoc.*Ep*.4.5.

c. *make a rapid survey of* a subject, D.H.*Din*.11.

2. metaph., *circumvent, take in*, Ar.*Eq*.56.

περιτρέω, *flee round about*, λαοὶ δὲ περίτρεσαν the people *fled on all sides*, Il.11.676.

περίτρημα, ατος, τό, f.l. for περίτρητα, Ph.*Bel*.72.9.

περίτρησις, εως, ἡ, *trephining by a circle of perforatios*, Heliod.(?)ap.Orib.46.11.35.

περίτρητος, ον, *perforated*: Subst. περίτρητον, τό, *perforated horizontal beam* in a torsion-engine, Ph.*Bel*.55.5, al.: pl., Hero *Bel*.93.9.

περιτρηχής, ές, Ion. for *-τρᾱχής, *very rough*, Numen.ap.Ath.7.315b.

περιτρῐβής, ές, *worn all round by use*, δόνακες *AP*6.63 (Damoch.): metaph., *worn with work*, χεῖρες A.R.1.1175.

περιτρίβω [ῑ], *rub* or *wear away all round*, -τρίψας ὁ χρόνος [τὸ ἄγαλμα] Philostr.*Her*.2.1, cf. *Im*.1.23 (Pass.); πτερὰ περιτετριμμένα *battered*, Arist.*HA*627ᵃ13; κόγχος ἅλμῃ .. περιτρῐβείς (aor. 2 Pass.) Lyc.790: metaph., περιτετριμμένοι 'old hands', Arr.*Epict*.2.6.5.

II. *smear*, τί τινι Nonn.*D*.6.190, 41.110.

περιτρίζω, pf. περιτέτρῑγα, *creak all round*, Q.S.12.431, prob. in 14.265.

περιτρινχίζω, v. περιθριγκίζω.

περίτριμμα, ατος, τό, *anything worn smooth by rubbing*: metaph., π. δικῶν, of a pettifogger, Ar.*Nu*.447; π. ἀγορᾶς D.18.127; π. πραγμάτων *Com.Adesp*.889; as term of abuse, ὁ μολοβρός· αἰσχρός, ἀναιδής. περίτριμμα Hsch.

II. Medic., *preparation for rubbing in*, Critoap.Gal.12.447.

περίτριπτος, ον, *smooth-worn*, κέλευθος Orac.ap.Sch.E.*Ph*.638.

περίτριψις, εως, ἡ, *rubbing round*, Sch.Nic.*Al*.256.

περιτρομέω, *tremble*, Q.S.13.184, al.: c. acc., *tremble at*, θῆρα ὁμοκλήν, Id.3.182, 364: c. gen., *tremble by reason of*, ὑετοῖο, ὠδίνων, Arat.861, Opp.*H*.4.194: c. dat., *tremble for*, ib. 1.293, 4.202:—Med., σάρκες περιτρομέοντο μέλεσσιν *all* the flesh *crep on* his limbs, Od.18.77: abs., Q.S.1.477.

περιτρομος, ον, *trembling, terrified*, Opp.*H*.2.309, Adv. -μως, ἔχειν πρός τι Phalar.*Ep*.109.

περιτροπάδην [ᾰ], Adv. *by rounding up*, A.R.2.143.

περιτροπέω, Ion. and Ep. form of περιτρέπω:

I. intr., περιτροπέων ἐνιαυτός a *revolving* year, Il.2.295.

II. trans., *turn from all sides to a centre, round up, drive in*, πολλὰ [μῆλα] περιτροπέοντες ἐλαύνομεν Od.9.465; περιτροπέων φῦλ᾽ ἀνθρώπων *shepherding* them *about*, *h.Merc*.542.

περιτροπή, ἡ, *turning round, revolution*, ἐτέων περιτροπάς Semon.1.8, cf. Pl.*Tht*.209e; ὅταν περιτροπαὶ ἑκάστοις .. περιφορὰς συνάπτωσι Id.*R*.546a; π. ἔτους Wilcken *Chr*.27.32 (ii A.D.): prov., ὑπέρου π., v. ὕπερος I. κατὰ περιτροπήν Sopat.Rh.8.132.7 W.

2. *turning about, changing*, ἐν περιτροπῇ *by turns, one after another*, Hdt.2.168, 3.69; ἐκ περιτροπῆς D.H.5.2, Aristid.*Or*.43(1).24, *BGU*149.9 (ii/iii A.D.), D.C.53.1; ἐκ τῆς π. Id.54.19.

3. *overturning*, ὠθισμοὶ καὶ π. ἀλλήλων Plu.2.639f.

b. Rhet., ἡ π. τοῦ λόγου *turning* an opponent's arguments against himself, S.E.*P*.2.128, al., cf. Dam.*Pr*.13.

περιτροπος (proparox.), ον, *turned round, whirled round*, κίνησις κ. *rotatory* motion, cj. in Plu.*Lys*.12 (v. παράτροπος): Subst. **περιτρόπου**· ἴλιγγος, Hsch.

περιτροχάζω, = περιτρέχω, Apollod.1.9.26; *walk round*, *Hippiatr*.33.

περιτροχᾰλος, ον, = περίτροχος: neut. pl. as Adv., περιτρόχαλα κείρεσθαι to have one's hair clipped *round about*, Hdt.3.8, Plu.3.8, Plu.2.261f; κουρὰ π. Phot. s.v. σκάφιον.

περιτροχασμός, ὁ, f.l. for -ισμός in Antyll.ap.Orib.6.22.10.

περιτροχάω, = περιτρέχω, *AP*7.338: c. acc., πολέες σε περιτροχόωσιν ἀοιδαί Call.*Del*.28:—Med., Arat.815.

περιτροχιον, τό, *wheel revolving round* an axle, ὁ ἄξων ἐν τῷ περιτροχίῳ *the wheel and axle*, Papp.1060.9, cf. Tz.*H*.11.607.

περιτροχισμός, ὁ, *running around*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.22.7.

περιτροχος, ον, *circular*, of a star in a horse's forehead, π. ἠΰτε μήνη Il.23.455; of the sun or moon, A.R.3.1229, Tryph.518; of a hat, Call.*Fr*.124; of a *round* lake, π. ὕδασι λίμνη D.P.987.

II. neut. pl. as Adv., = περιτρόχαλα, περίτροχα κείρεσθαι Agath.1.3.

περιτρύζω, *grunt round about*, Q.S.14.36.

περιτρῡπάω, *perforate with a circle of holes*, Aët.9.38, Paul.Aeg.6.3.

περιτρῡπησις, εως, ἡ, *perforation with a circle of holes*, ib. 90.

περιτρύχω [ῠ], *afflict exceedingly*, Sch.E.*Ph*.873.

περιτρώγω, fut. -τρώξομαι Luc.*Gall*.28: aor. περιέτρᾰγον Ar.*Ach*.258:—*gnaw round about, bite off*, v.l. in Arist.*HA*605[a]4, cf. Luc.*Tim*.8, etc.; τοὺς δακτύλους Pherecr.13; π. τὰ χρυσία τινός *nibble off, purloin* her jewels, Ar.*Ach*.258; τῆς ἀρχῆς τοὺς ἀργελόφους Id.*V*.672: metaph., *carp at*, τινα ib. 596.

περιτρωχάω, Ep. collat. form of περιτρέχω, Q.S.7.459.

περιττός, -άκις, -εύω, -ωμα, etc., v. περισσ-.

περιτυγχάνω, fut. -τεύξομαι: aor. -έτῠχον: pf. -τετύχηκα Isoc.11.2:

1. mostly of persons, *happen to be about, at*, or *near*: hence, *light upon, fall in with*, c. dat. pers., Th.1.20, Lys.13.23, etc.; ἀγνώμονι κριτῇ π. X.*Mem*.2.8.5: abs., Th.1.135, Pl.*Smp*.221a: c. dat. rei, π. τῷ πράγματι And.1.37; πλοίῳ Th.4.120; φαρμακίοις Pl.*Phdr*.268c; τῇ ἀρετῇ Id.*Prt*.320a; ἀτυχήμασι Plb.1.37.6; π. ἰητρικῇ *stumble upon* medical success, without science, Hp.*de Arte*5.

2. reversely of events, *befall*, μὴ ξυμφορά τις αὐτοῖς περιτύχῃ Th.4.55.

περιτῠλισσω, *wrap round*, Sor.1.82, 84, Hsch. s.v. ἐσπαργάνωσειν, Phot.

περίτῠλος, ον, *callous*, Sor.2.16.

II. *surrounded with bead-moulding*, *Inscr.Délos*504.14.

περίτῠλόομαι, *become callous all round*, Critoap.Gal.13.798, Cass.*Pr*.13.

περίτύλωσις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, *callosity*, Sor.2.7, 9.

περιτύμβιος, ον, *at the grave*, δάκρυα *AP*7.560 (Paul. Sil.).

περιτυμπᾰνίζομαι, Pass., *to be maddened by drums*, Plu.2.144d, 167c.

περιτῠπόω, *embrace, enfold*, as the atmosphere does our bodies, S.E.*P*.3.75, *M* 10.95: Peripatetic term, Id.*P*.3.131.

περιυβρίζω, *insult wantonly*, τινα Hdt.5.91, J.*AJ*7.6.1, Jul.*Or*.5.159a, etc.; τοιαῦτα π. αὐτοὺς ἐν μέρει Ar.*V*.1319, cf. Th.535; τὰ θεῖα π. Plu.*Cam*.18:—Pass., *to be so treated*, πρός or ὑπό τινος, Hdt.2.152, 4.159; ὧδε or ταῦτα π., Id.1.114, 3.137; οἷα π. Ar.*Eq*.727; ψυχὴ ὑπὸ λοιμαργίας π. Ph.1.488.

περιῠλακτέω, *howl around*, Jul.*Or*.2.88b: metaph., ἡ ὀργὴ π. τὴν καρδίαν Ach.Tat.2.29.

περιύομαι [ῡ], Pass., *to be rained round*, Str.14.2.20.

περιυπνίζω, *expergiscor*, *Gloss*.

περιυπνος, ον, *awakened*, Aristodem.8.1 J.

περιῠφαίνω, *weave round*, Poll.7.62 (Pass.), *An.Ox*.3.9 (Pass.).

περιφᾰγεῖν, v. περιεσθίω.

περιφᾰής, ές, *gleaming all round*, βλεφάρων περιφαέα [ᾱ metri gr.] κύκλα Opp.*H*.2.6.

περιφαιδρῡνω, *cleanse round*, κάρη A.R.4.663 (v.l. ἐπι-).

περιφαίνομαι, Pass., *to be visible all round*, ὄρεος .. ἔκαθεν περιφαινομένοιο Il.13.179; ἐν σκοπιῇ, περιφαινομένῳ ἐνὶ χώρῳ, βωμὸν ποιήσω, *h.Ven*.100; ἐν περιφαινομένῳ (without Subst.) Od.5.476: generally, *to be visible*, ὅσση π. ὀκλάξ Arat.517.

2. *shine around*, Plu.2.932b.

II. later, in Act., *display all round*, ἶριν D.S.17.10.

III. intr. in Act., Parth.17.4.

περιφαίνομαι, *establish*, aberrant pf., περιπεφανούμενα ἐκφόρια *BGU*2390.30 (160/59 B.C.).

περιφάλλια· πομπὴ Διονύσῳ τελουμένη τῶν φαλλῶν, Hsch.

περιφάνεια [φᾰ], ἡ, *conspicuousness*, πολλὴ π. τῆς χώρης ἐστί it is thoroughly *known*, Hdt.4.24; τοσαύτῃ π. τοῦ πράγματός ἐστι D.45.2, cf. Is.7.28; διὰ τὴν π. τῶν ἀδικημάτων D.29.1; ἐκ π. ὁρᾶσθαι *on every side*, D.H.*Comp*.22, 23; *celebrity, distinction*, Jul.*Or*.3.108d.

II. = ἐπιφάνεια II, *superficial appearance*, Plu.2.674a.

περιφάνής, ές, *seen all round*, of a city, Th.4.102; π. ζῷα figures *standing free and unattached*, opp. those in relief, Callix.2, cf. 1.

2. *conspicuous notorious*, S.*Aj*.66, etc.; π. τὰ πράγματα Ar.*Lys*.756; π. ἀδίκημα Lys.9.22; τὰ δημόσιά που καὶ π. Pl.*Phlb*.31e; μεγάλη καὶ π. ἀναισχυντία D.27.38; τεκμήριον Lys.22.11 (Sup.); πενία Antiph.167; περιφανές [ἐστι], ὡς .. X.*HG*7.2.17: Comp. -φανέστερος, Sup. -έστατος, ib. 7.3.8, Ar.*Eq*.206, etc. Adv. -νῶς *conspicuously, notably, evidently*, S.*Aj*.81, Ar.*Eq*.1186, *Pl*.948, Th.6.60, Lys.16.8, Pl.*Men*.91d, *Ep*.346a: Comp. -έστερον D.27.7: Sup. -έστατα Is.8.17 codd.

περιφάντάζομαι, *frame an imaginative notion of* a thing, Simp.*in Epict*.p.112 D., *in Cael*.313.8.

περιφάντος, ον, = περιφανής: metaph., π. θανεῖται *too plainly* he will die, S.*Aj*.229 (lyr.).

II. *conspicuous from every side, renowned*, πᾶσιν ib. 599 (lyr.), Orph.*H*.20.1.

περίφᾰσις, εως, ἡ, = περιφάνεια, αἱ τῶν τόπων π. *wide views over* the country, Plb.10.42.8.

περιφέγγεια, ἡ, *radiance*, *Placit*.3.5.11.

περιφεγγής, ές, *radiant*, φῶς θεοῦ Ph.1.631 (Sup.)

II. *shedding light around*, φλόξ Id.2.505; σῶμα, of Zeus, Orph.*Fr*.168.22; μήνη Man.6.57; ἀκτίς *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.109.

περιφέγγω, *illuminate round about*, Plu.*fr*.14 S. (περιφευγ- codd.) in Med., Sm.*Ez*.1.27.

περιφείδομαι, *spare and save alive*, ἀμῶν Isyll.26; πατρός A.R.1.620, cf. Plu.*Luc*.3; ζωῆς *AP*7.534 (Alex. Aët. or Autom.).

2. *to be careful*, τοῦ μὴ .. [ἀφελεῖν] Archig.ap.Orib.46.25.2.

περιφέρεια, Ion. **-είη**, ἡ, *circumference*, κύκλου Heraclit.103; (*rounded*) *surface*, σφαίρας Ti.Locr.100e; of helmets, Plu.*Cam*.40 (pl.); τὰ ὦτα ἐπὶ τῆς αὐτῆς π. τοῖς ὄμμασι Arist.*HA*494b14; more generally, *curve*, Id.*EN*1102a31; *curvature* of the edge of a leaf, Thphr.*HP*3.10.5; *roundness*, Hp.*Art*.61; *spherical* or *curved shape*, Epicur.*Ep*.2pp.49, 51 U.

2. *arc of a circle*, Arist.*Ph*.264b25, Euc.3.28; marked on concave sun-dial (πόλος), *Sammelb*.358.1 (iii B.C.).

II. *madness*, ἐν καρδίᾳ LXXEc.9.3.

περιφέρής, ές, *revolving*, ὧν δὲ π. (sc. ὁ ἐνιαυτὸς) τελευτὴν οὐδεμίαν οὐδ᾽ ἀρχὴν ἔχει π. ὀφθαλμοί *rolling* eyes, Luc.*JTr*.30.

2. *rounded* or *curved*,

a. of surfaces and lines, ἄκρον Hp.*Art*.7; π. κύρτωμα Id.*Epid*.1.26.α´; κύλικες Pherecr.143.5; ἀσπίδες Ael.*Tact*.2.7; τὰ στρογγύλα τε καὶ π. Hp.*VC*11; opp. εὐθύς, Pl.*Prm*.137e, 138a, Arist.*Ph*.248a12, al.; τὸ π. *circularity*, Id.*APo*.73a39; but, *circumference*, Pl.*R*.436e, Dsc.3.6, 48. Adv. -ρῶς *in a rounded shape*, Procl.*Hyp*.3.6, Hermipp.73 K.-A.

b. of bodies, *spherical*, *globular*, Democr.164, Pl.*Phd*.108e, *Smp*.190b; π. τὸ σχῆμα τῆς γῆς Arist.*Cael*.298a7; π. σχηματισμός Epicur.*Ep*.2p.50 U.; [σώματα] Phld.*Mort*.8 (Sup.); π. στέγαι *domed*, Demetr.*Eloc*.13.

c. metaph., of style, *rounded*, D.H.*Comp*.22; τὰ στρογγύλα καὶ τὰ π. προοίμια Id.*Rh*.10.13.

3. Adv. -ρῶς *in a circle*, Hero *Deff*.5.

II. *surrounded by*, δῶμα περιφερὲς θριγκοῖς τόδε E.*Hel*.430.

2. Adv. -ρῶς *disposed in a circle*, Dsc.4.169.

III. *wavering*, π. στίβον χθονός thy *wavering* steps, E.*Ion*743.

IV. cf. Περφερέες.

περιφερόγραμμος, ον, *bounded by a curved line*, opp. εὐθύγραμμος, Arist.*Cael*.286b14, Str.5.1.2, Simp.*in Cael*.413.4.

περιφέρω, *carry round*, τὸν ὀϊστὸν περιέφερε κατὰ πᾶσαν γῆν Hdt.4.36; *carry about* with one, ib. 64; παῖδ᾽ ἀγκάλαισι π. E.*Or*.464, cf. Men.*Sam*.29; τὴν γαλῆν Ar.*Ec*.128; ὀκλαδίαν prob. in Id.*Eq*.1385:—Pass., c. acc. loci, περιενειχθέντος τοῦ λέοντος τὸ τεῖχος *being carried round* the wall, Hdt.1.84: abs., Σωκράτη .. περιφερόμενον *swinging about* (in a basket), Pl.*Ap*.19c; πίνειν .. σκύφον περιφερόμενον Arist.*Pol*.1324b18.

2. *move round*, π. τὸν πόδα *bring* the foot *round* in mounting a horse, X.*Eq*.7.2; *hand round* at table, Id.*Cyr*.2.2.2, al. (Act. and Pass.); τὸ βλέμμα π. εἰς τοὺς παρόντας Plu.*Agis*18; π. κλήρους Id.2.737d (Pass.).

3. *turn round*, τὴν κεφαλήν Id.*Marc*.20:—Med., τὰ σκέλη π. Pl.*Smp*.190a.

b. in Tactics, *wheel*, τοῦ συντάγματος περιενεχθέντος Ascl.*Tact*.10.4, cf. Ael.*Tact*.25.5.

c. intr., *turn round*, ὡς ὁ στεφὼν περιφέρει κύκλῳ *GDI*5597.8 (Ephesus, iii B.C.).

4. *carry round*, *publish*, *make known*, π. τι πανταχόσε Plu.2.80f:—Pass., τοῦ Πιττακοῦ .. περιεφέρετο τοῦτο τὸ ῥῆμα *was passed from mouth to mouth*, Pl.*Prt*.343b, cf. *R*.402a, c, Demod.383c; ὁ περιφερόμενος στίχος Plb.5.9.4, etc.; of a person, περιενεχθῆναι εὐνοίᾳ καὶ θαυμασθῆναι παρὰ τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.75 M.

5. *carry to and fro*, Plu.*Caes*.37, cf. infr. III. 2.

6. *bring round in the end*, *determine*, *reduce*, *subject*, περιήνεγκεν εἰς ἑαυτὸν τὰς Ἀθήνας Id.*Per*.15, cf. *Galb*.8; τὴν Ἰταλίαν π. ἐς λιμόν App.*BC*5.143; εἰς συμφορὰς π. Id.*Pun*.86; εἰς ἀπάθειαν Plu.2.165b, cf. 546c:—Pass., ἐς Ῥωμαίους πάντα περιηνέχθη App.*Mith*.68; τὸ σπέρμα ἐς θῆλυ περιηνέχθη Hp.*Genit*.6.

7. *carry round* or *back* (in memory), οὔτε μέμνημαι τὸ πρῆγμα οὔτε με περιφέρει οὐδὲν εἰδέναι τούτων nor *does* any of these things *carry* me *back* to the knowledge of it, Hdt.6.86.β´; π. τίς με καὶ μνήμη Pl.*La*.180e; τοῦ πράγματος ἤδη -φέροντος αὐτὸν τῇ ὑπονοίᾳ Plu.2.522c.

8. *turn round*, *make dizzy*, *turn mad*, ἡ συκοφαντία π. σοφόν LXXEc.7.8(7):—Pass., *to be turned giddy*, -φερόμενος τῷ μεγέθει τῶν τολμωμένων Plu.*Caes*.32; ψυχὴ δυνάμει -φερομένη Id.*Dio*11; κακοῦ μεγέθει -φερόμενος J.*AJ*17.5.2.

9. *transfer*, *refer*, *shift*, τὴν ἀπορίαν ἐς τοὺς δικαστάς App.*BC*1.54.

II. intr., *survive*, *endure*, *hold out*, Th.7.28, Thphr.*HP*9.12.1, J.*AJ*17.6.1: also c. acc., *survive*, *outlast*, ἡμέραν App.*BC*2.149; τὰς εἰδούς ib. 153.

2. *come round*, *recover*, ἐκ τῆς νόσου Hsch., Suid.

III. Pass., *go round*, *rotate*, ἐν τῷ αὐτῷ κύκλῳ Pl.*Prm*.138c; πάντα -θερόμενα ὁρᾶν Ath.4.156c; ἐνιαυτοῦ -φερομένου Hdt.4.72; ἐν ἔσῳ χρόνῳ π. Arist.*Cael*.290a5; κύκλος τῶν ἀνθρωπηΐων πρηγμάτων -φερόμενος Hdt.1.207; of argument, εἰς ταὐτὸ π. ἀεί Pl.*Grg*.517c, cf. *Lg*.659d; εἰς τὰ πρότερα Id.*R*.456b.

2. *wander about*, X.*Cyn*.3.5; λόγος .. ἀνοήτως π. ἐν συμποσίῳ Plu.2.716f; *to be unstable*, ἡ περιφερομένη εἱμαρμένη Id.*Aem*.27, cf. *Galb*.6; περιφερόμενοι τύπτουσι *at random*, Arist.*Metaph*.985a14.

περιφεύγω, *flee from*, *escape*, πόλεμον περὶ τόνδε φυγόντε Il.12.322; ψάμμος ἀριθμὸν περιπέφευγεν the sand *escapes* thy numbeing, Pi.*O*.2.08; π. τὴν φθοράν Pl.*Lg*.677b; ῥαθυμίας Men.*Mon*.467; ἔφοδον, πῦρ π., Plu.2.171e.

2. abs., *escape from illness*, *come out of it alive*, D.54.1, 28; π. ἐκ [κυναγχέων] v.l. in Hp.*Prog*.23, cf. Arist.*HA*604a10.

3. *avoid especially*, ὅπως μὴ .. ἔσται Hp.*Fract*.48.

περιφημίζω, *announce*, *publish*, σύμβολα τῷ πλήθει Lyd.*Mag*.1.46.

II. *celebrate all round*, εἰς πᾶσαν τὴν γῆν *EM*517.17.

περιφημιστος, ον, *famous*, Ps.-Callisth.3.18.

περιφημος, ον, (φήμη) *very famous*, Archil.63, Orph.*A*.24, Poll.5.158.

II. in bas sense, *notorious*, Paul.Al.*N*.3.

περιφθέγγομαι, *speak with all kinds of people* Gal.4.448.

περιφθείρομαι, Pass., *to be utterly destroyed*, Ph.2.627.

II. *wander about wretchedly*, Isoc.*Ep*.9.10, Lycurg.40, Men.*Dysc*.101.

III. = τὰς φθεῖρας συλλέγω, Com.ap.Hsch.

περιφθῐνύθω [ῠ], *go to ruin*, Orph.*L*.521.

περιφῐᾰλισμός, ὁ, *digging a basin round a plant*, *PCol*.179.18 (A.D. 300) in *TAPhA*92.469, cf. ib. 93.164.

περιφίλητος [ῐ], ον, *greatly beloved by*, ἅπασιν App.*BC*4.85.

περιφῑμίζω, *bind fast*, by a spell, *SPAW*1934.1041 (tab.defix., Boeotia; -φιμμ-); cf. φιμόω, *muzzle*, περιφιμόω.

περιφῑμόω, *close all round*, ἀγγεῖον Afric.*Cest*.p.45 V., Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.48 B., cf. Zos.Alch.p.141 B.

περιφῑμωσις, εως, ἡ, *disorder of the penis in which the prepuce cannot be drawn forward*, Antyll.ap.Orib.50.5.2, Paul.Aeg.6.55: παραφ- is f.l. in Gal.19.445.

περιφλεγής, ές, *very burning*, καῦμα (*fever*) X.*HG*5.3.19 (v.l. πυρι-), δίψος Plu.2.699e (Sup.; fort. περι-). Adv. -γῶς, διψῆσαι Id.*Cat.Ma*.1.

περιφλέγω, *burn, blaze all round*, Id.2.648c.

II. trans., *burn up, wither*, θέρος π. τὰ γεννώμενα Ph.2.391; ἆσθμα π. χαίτην D.Chr.36.47: with acc. understood, πρὶν ἢν τὸν ἥλιον -οφλέγειν Poll.10.51; *overheat*, Plu.2.651b, Sor.1.72:—Pass., of victims in the bull of Phalaris, Plb.12.25.2; *to be singed*, Philum.*Ven*.7.15: metaph., Plu.2.498b; cf. περιφλεύω.

περιφλέκτως, Adv. *with burning passion*, ἐρᾶν Eun.*VS*p.455 B.

περιφλεξις, εως, ἡ, τοῦ ἡλίου *excessive* sun-*burn*, Aët.7.106 (pl.).

περιφλευσμός, ὁ, *scorching*, Aq.*De*.28.22.

περιφλεύω or **-φλύω** [ῡ], *scorch, singe*, or *char all round*, τοὺς ζῶντας περιφλύει, of lightning, Ar.*Nu*.396:—Pass., τειχέων περιπεφλευσμένων πυρί Hdt.5.77; γαλῆ -φλευσθεῖσα (v.l. -φλεχθεῖσα) Dsc.2.25; cf. περιφλοίζω.

περιφλῖω [ῐ], *to be almost bursting with*, ἀλοιφῇ Nic.*Al*.62 (v.l. -φλῐδόωντος from -φλῐδάω).

περιφλῖωμα, ατος, τό, *door-frame*, *MAMA*8.498 (Aphrodisias, ii A.D.).

περιφλογίζω, *blaze around*, *PMag.Par*.1.3073.

περιφλογισμός, ὁ, *scorching*, Sm., Thd.*De*.28.22.

περιφλοίζω, *strip off the bark*, περιφλοῖσαι (nisi leg. -φλεῦσαι) Thphr.*HP*9.5.3; [ξύλα] περιφλοισθέντα Id.*Ign*.72, cf. Dsc.1.20:—Med., Id.4.148 (s.v.l.).

περιφλοιος, ον, *with bark all round*, X.*Cyn*.9.12.

περιφλοισμός, ὁ, *stripping off the bark*, Thphr.*CP*5.15.1.

περιφλύω, v. περιφλεύω.

περιφοβέω, *terrify, scare*, Phot. and Suid. s.v. στροβεῖ:—Pass., *fear greatly*, X.*Cyn*.9.17 (s.v.l.).

περίφοβος, ον, *in great fear*, τάρβος A.*Supp*.736 (lyr.), cf. Th.6.36, X.*An*.3.1.12, Lycurg.40, Hyp.*Ath*.13; τινος of a thing, Pl.*Phdr*.239b; περὶ σφῶ αὐτῶν Plb.5.74.3; πρὸς τὸν θάντον μαλακὸς καὶ π. Arist.*EE*1229^{b}7. Adv. -βως Epicur.*Fr*.532, D.H.11.22, Plu.*Arat*.26.

περιφοιτάω, *wander about*, prov., Βοῦθος -φοιτᾷ Cratin.245, cf. Arist.*Fr*.616; πανταχοῖ Aristid.*Or*.26(14).18, cf. Ph.1.305.

2. c. acc., ψυχὴ π. τὰ μόρια τὰ ἑωυτῆς Hp.*Vict*.1.6; π. τὰ ἄστη Philostr.*VSPraef.*

περιφοιτησις, εως, ἡ, *wandering about*, Plu.*Lys*.20, Id.2.592d.

περιφοιτος, ον, *revolving*, ἔργα σελήνης Parm.10.4; of persons, *wandering about*, Call.*Epigr*.30.3, 39.2, Nonn.*D*.3.297, al.; ψυχὴ π. καὶ πεπλανωμένη Ph.1.484; but f.l. for περίφημον, Id.2.248.

περιφορά, ἡ, *carrying round*, of dishes at table: hence, *meats carried round, course* at dinner, X.*Cyr*.2.2.4, Heraclid.Tarent.ap.Ath.3.120c (pl.), cf. 7.275b.

II. (from Pass.) *going round, circular* or *rotatory motion, revolution*, of a wheel, E.*Ba*.1067; of the heavens and heavenly bodies, Ar.*Nu*.172, X.*Mem*.4.7.5, Pl.*Phdr*.247c, *Lg*.898c, Arist.*Mete*.341^{a}2, *Cael*.291^{a}35, Epicur.*Nat*.11.10, al.; αἱ τῶν ὡρῶν π. J.*AJ*1.1.1, cf. Pl.*R*.546a, *Plt*.271a, 274e.

2. *revolving vault* of heaven, Id.*R*.616c, *Tht*.153d; ἡ ὕπερθε π. *the heavens*, Critias25.31 D.

3. metaph., in pl., *twists, circumvolutions*, Eub.73.

4. ἐν ταῖς περιφοραῖς in *social intercourse*, Plu.*Per*.5.

5. *madness*, v.l. for παραφορά in LXXEc.2.12, 7.26(25).

III. *story* or *tier* of a funeral pile, D.S.17.115.

IV. *turntable*(?), (unless = *margin, period of grace*) *PTeb*.12.17 (ii B.C.).

V. pl., *rotating objects*, τὰς ἐπ' ἄκρου σφαιροειδεῖς π., of the angler-fish's lures, Ael.*NA*9.24.

περιφοράδην [ᾰ], Adv. *trailing round*, of the peculiar movement of the hind feet of oxen walking, Hp.*Art*.52, cf. Gal.18(1).586.

περιφοράριος, *circumlator*, *Gloss*.

περιφορέω, = περιφέρω, Hdt.2.48.

περιφορημα, ατος, τό, *anything handed round, dish*, *Gloss*.

περιφορητικός, ή, όν, *current*, λόγος S.E.*M*.10.87.

περιφορητός, όν, *portable*, οἰκήματα Hdt.4.190; δεῖπνον Str.3.3.7, cf. A.D.*Synt*.310.14.

II. *notorious, infamous*, Anacr.21.2: with a pun in Diph.36, Plu.*Per*.27.

περιφόρῑνος, ον, (φορίνη) *covered with skin*, χοιρίδια Diph.90.

περίφορος, ον, *carried about* by passing impulse, M.Ant.1.15.

II. Subst. περίφορος, ἡ, f.l. for περιφορά or περίοδος in Luc.*Astr*.5.

περιφρᾰγή, ἡ, = sq., *Gp*.11.5.4.

περίφρᾰγμα, ατος, τό, *fence round* a place, Agath.2.4 (pl.): metaph., Ti.Locr.100b.

2. *the toils of a hunting-net*, Sch.Pi.*N*.3.89 (pl.).

II. *place fenced round, enclosure*, *IG*11(2).287 *A* 117 (Delos, iii B.C.), *PMich.Zen*.84.12 (iii B.C., pl.), Str.15.1.55 (pl.), *BCH*11.395 (Aegae); = περίβολος, *precinct* τοῦ Διονύσου *IG*12(5).481.28 (Siphnos, iii B.C.).

III. *covered part of a chariot*, Poll.1.142.

περιφρᾰγνῡμι, = περιφράσσω, Them.*Or*.32.357c.

περιφρᾰδής, ές, (φράζομαι) *very thoughtful, very skilful h.Merc*.464, S.*Ant*.348 (lyr.). Adv. ὅπ[ως τοῦ]το περιφραδέως σὺ τελέσσῃς *SEG*31.1288 (Side, A.D. 249/52), -δέως Hom., always in phrase ὤπτησάν τε π., Il.1.466, al.

περιφράζομαι, Med. with aor. 1 Pass. περιεφράσθην, *think* or *consider about*, περιφραζώμεθα πάντες νόστον Od.1.76, cf. Nic.*Th*.715; περιφρασθεὶς ἀλεξητήρια ib. 7.

II. Act., *express periphrastically*, τὴν νόησιν D.H.*Amm*.2.4: abs., *use periphrasis*, Phld.*Po*.5.28:—Pass., D.H.*Th*.29; τὸ μὴ σύνηθες .., ἀλλὰ λοξὸν καὶ περιπεφρασμένον Plu.2.407a.

περιφράκτης, ου, ὁ, = οἰκοδόμος φραγμῶν, Aq.*Is*.58.12.

περιφρακτος, ον, *fenced round*: Subst. -φρακτον, τό, *enclosure*, *IG*3.1866, Plu.*Thes*.12, Luc.*Bacch*.6.

περιφραξις, εως, ἡ, *fencing round*, Agath.2.20 (pl.), dub. in *SIG*1231.17 (Nicomedia, iii/iv A.D.).

περίφρᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *circumlocution*, *periphrasis*, D.H.*Pomp*.2.5, Th.29, Plu.2.406f (pl.).

περιφράσσω, Att. -ττω, *fence*, *fortify all round*, ἐμαυτόν Pl.*R*.365b; κύκλον δένδρεσι Str.4.5.2; of armour, Hld.9.15; *enclose*, περόνη π. λίθον Procop.*Aed*.3.1:—Med., *separate off* for oneself, μέρος [τῆς στοᾶς] αὐλαίᾳ Hyp.*Fr*.139:—Pass., πίλοις περιπεφραγμένα Hp.*Aër*.18; πόλις περιπεφρ. Sm.*Ps*.30(31).22; *to be obstructed*, f.l. for παραφρ- in Gal.*UP*8.6.

2. *make a dam* φρυγάνοις καὶ λίθοις Arist.*HA*603[a]9.

περιφραστικός, ή, όν, *periphrastic*, Eust.557.37 (Comp.). Adv. -κῶς Erot. s.v. μανδραγόρου ῥίζαν, Zos.Alch.p.182 B., Sch.Theoc.1.1, etc.

περιφρίσσω, *shudder at*, νέκυν Q.S.3.184.

2. c. dat. *tremble for*, ταδί Nonn.*D*.6.8.

II. *bristle with*, κορύμβοις ib. 11.502.

περιφρονέω, *compass in thought*, *speculate about*, τὸν ἥλιον Ar.*Nu*.225; τὰ πράγματα ib. 741.

II. *contemn*, *despise*, τινας Th.1.25; τὰ δαιμόνια D.H.1.71, etc.: c. gen., τοῦ ζῆν Pl.*Ax*.372b; τοῦ πιθανοῦ Plu.*Thes*.1, cf. Ael.*Tact*.*Praef*.3, etc.: metaph., of diseases or difficult patients, *defy* remedies, Alex.Trall.1.15, Archig.ap.Aët.6.8:—Pass., J.*AJ*4.5.2.

III. intr., *to be very thoughtful*, οὐ περιφρονοῦσα ἡλικίᾳ Pl.*Ax*.365b (s.v.l.).

περιφρονησις, εως, ἡ, *contempt*, τῶν θεῶν Plu.*Cam*.6, *Per*.5; τῶν νόμων J.*AJ*5.5.2.

περιφρονητικός, ή, όν, *contemptuous*, c. gen., Eun.*Hist*.p.233 D.

περιφροσύνη, ἡ, *cleverness*, *kill*, Them.*Or*.21.259b, (dub., v. περισσοφ-) Coluth.197 (pl.).

2. *contempt*, Plu.*Comp*.*Alc*.*Cor*.3.

περιφρουρεύω, = sq., Opp.*H*.4.233.

περιφρουρέω, *guard on all sides*, *blockade closely*, *OGI*199.17 (Adule), D.C.40.36:—Pass., τὸ τεῖχος, ᾧ περιεφρουροῦντο οἱ Πλαταιῆς Th.3.21: metaph., πλήθει βίβλων -πεφρούρημαι Vett.Val.271.8; but, *to be protected*, Paul.Aeg.6.105.

περιφρῠγής, ές, *parching*, *wasting*, μαρασμός Philipp.ap.Gal.7.686.

II. *parched*, Alex.Trall.*Febr*.4.

III. Adv. -γῶς, καυσούμενοι Sever.*Clyst*.p.25 D.

περιφρύγω [ῡ] (also **-φρύσσω,** Att. **-ττω,** Olymp.*in Mete*.157.10, al., Pall.*in Hp*.2.100 D. (Pass.), Pass. -φρύσσομαι Steph.*in Hp*.1.175 D.), *scorch*, *parch*, Thd.Ca.1.6, Olymp.*in Mete*.292.33:—Pass., aor. 2 inf. -φρῠγῆναι Alex.Trall.*Febr*.4.

περίφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, voc. περίφρον Od.16.435, etc., but = nom., 19.357, 21.381: (φρήν):—*very thoughtful*, *very careful*, freq. in Od. of Penelope, 16.435, al.; of other women, 11.345, 19.357, once in Il., 5.412, Theoc.3.45; also of Hephaestus, first in Hes.*Sc*.297, 313; τέκνα Id.*Th*.894; *artful*, *crafty*, θήρη Opp.*H*.3.205, Mitchell *N. Galatia*14 (Rom.imp.).

II. *haughty*, *overweening*, A.*Supp*.757 (lyr.); περίφρονα δ' ἔλακες Id.*Ag*.1426 (lyr.).

2. c. gen., *despising*, τῶν παθῶν LXX4Ma.8.28.

περιφῠγή, ἡ, *place of refuge*, Plu.*Demetr*.46 (pl.).

περιφῠής, ές, (περιφύω) *growing round about*, π. τῇ γῇ *growing close* to the ground, v.l. for προσ φυής in Dsc.4.103.

περιφῠλάσσω, Att. -ττω, *guard all round*, Ph.*Bel*.83.29 (Pass., s.v.l.), J.*BJ*5.10.1 codd., Sch.E.*Hec*.1209.

περιφύρω [ῡ], *throw into confusion*, in Pass., -πεφυρμένος βίος Ph.2.656.

περιφύσητος [ῡ], ον, *blown upon from all sides*, Ar.*Lys*.323 (lyr.).

περίφῠσις, εως, ἡ, *growing round* or *over*, *overgrowth*, τῆς σαρκός Arist.*IA*710[a]32, cf. Gal.*UP*16.5; χόνδρου Ruf.*Oss*.38: abs., Thphr.*HP*5.2.2.

περιφῠτεύω, *plant round about*, περὶ δὲ πτελέας ἐφύτευσαν Il.6.419; πέριξ δένδρων ἄλσος π. Pl.*Lg*.947e: metaph., π. τὰ πάθη τινί LXX4Ma.2.21.

περίφῠτος, ον, *planted all over*, ὄρος π. ἐλάαις App.*Hisp*.64.

περιφύω, fut. -φύσω [ῡ]: aor. 1 περιέφῡσα:—*make to grow round* or *upon*, *stick* or *fix upon*, κύτος περὶ τὸ σῶμα Pl.*Ti*.78d; τοῖς κερασφόροις .. ἡ φύσις ὀστᾶ π. τὸ κέρας Philostr.*VA*2.13.

II. Pass., with fut. Med. -φύσομαι [ῡ]: pf. and aor. 2 Act. περιπέφῡκα, περιέφῡν: aor. 2 inf. περιφῦναι, part., περιφύς [ῡ]:—*grow round about*, περὶ δ' αἴγειροι πεφύασιν Od.9.141: περὶ τὰ ὀστᾶ αἱ σάρκες περιπεφύκασι Arist.*PA*654[b]27, cf. *GA*754[a]2; π. καὶ ἐμφυόμενα Thphr.*CP*5.5.4; πέτρα κύκλῳ .. περιπέφυκε *there is* rock *all round*, Plu.*Cam*.25.

2. of persons, *cling to*, c. dat., περιφῦσ' Ὀδυσῆϊ Od.19.416: abs., Τηλέμαχον .. κύσεν περιφύς 16.21; κύσσαι καὶ περιφῦναι ἑὸν πατέρα (where the acc. depends on κύσσαι) 24.236, cf. 320; of shoes, περιέφυσαν Περσικαί τινι Ar.*Nu*.151; of ivy, κισσὸς καλάμῳ περιφύεται Eub.104 (lyr.); [τῇ ψυχῇ] γενρὰ .. πολλὰ καὶ ἄγρια περιπέφυκε Pl.*R*.612a, cf. *Lg*.898e; of a report, φήμη π. τινί Isoc.5.78.

3. *sprout*, of ears of corn, prob. f.l. (for θερισθῇ) in Thphr.*HP*8.11.4.

περιφωνέω, *sound round*, *re-echo*, Plu.*Mar*.20.

περιφωνησις, εως, ἡ, *sounding round about*, prob. in Id.2.587c.

περίφωρος, ον, (φώρ) *detected*, Plu.2.49c.

περιφωτίζω, *shine round about*, *illuminate*, Cleom.2.1; πᾶσαν τὴν ψυχήν Plot.6.9.4:—Pass., Plu.2.953a, Dam.*Pr*.83.

περιφωτισμός, ὁ, *shining round about*, Hld.9.22; but v.l. for παραφ- in Str.3.1.5.

περιχαίνω, v. περιχάσκω

περιχαίρω, *rejoice exceedingly*, Eun.*VS*p.461 B.

περιχᾰλάω, *relax all round*, περικεχαλασμένων τῶν σαρκῶν LXX4Ma.7.13.

περιχᾰλῑνόω, *put a bridle on*, ἵππους App.*Syr*.26.

περιχαλκίζω, = περιχαλκόω in Pass., *BGU*283.16 (i A.D.).

περιχαλκος, ον, *covered with brass* or *copper*, Theodor.Hierap.ap.Ath.10.413b, *PMich*.inv.1718.18 (*APF*33.57, iv A.D.).

περιχαλκόω, *cover with brass* or *copper* LXXEx.27.6, θυμιατήριον ξύλινον περικεχαλκωμένον *Inscr.Délos*1442 *B* 45 (ii B.C.).

περιχαμπτά, corrupt word in A.*Supp*.878 (lyr.).

περιχανδής, ές, *capacious*, χύτρος Nic.*Fr*.72.3.

περιχᾰρᾰκόω, *surround with a stockade*, τὸ τεῖχος Aeschin.3.236; *fortify*, Plb.4.56.8; π. [πόλιν] ἐκ θαλάσσης ἐς θάλασσαν Ph.*Bel*.96.39; *blockade, besiege*, App.*Hisp*.90:—Pass., *to be besieged*, Polyaen.2.2.5 (-εύομαι ibid., s.v.l.): metaph., πατρίδα συμβουλίαις -κεχαρακωμένην Din.1.64.

περιχᾰρᾰκτέον, *one must incise around*, Archig.ap.Orib.44.26.8.

περιχᾰρᾰκτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *instrument for detaching* the gums before drawing teeth, Cael.Aur.*TP*2.4, Aët.8.36, Pall.*in Hp*.2.174 D.

περιχᾰρᾰκτικός, ή, όν, *causing tissues to form a line of demarcation round*, ἐσχαρῶν Dsc.1.105; π. δύναμις Id.2.100.

περιχᾰρᾰκωμα, ατος, τό, *entrenchment*, Hsch. s.v. θρι[γκ]ός, *EM*455.55.

περιχάραξις [χᾰ], εως, ἡ, *demarcation by incision*, Orib.44.11.1; *incision* made for purposes of grafting, *Gp*.10.77.2

περιχᾰράσσω, Att. -ττω, *entrench all round*, χωρίον τάφρῳ Str.15.1.42: in Medicine, *demarcate*, Dsc.1.72, 2.112; also, *detach from gums all round*, ὀδόντας Gal.14.431:—Pass., φύλλον περικεχαραγμένον *serrated*, cj. Scalig. in Thphr.*HP*3.12.5, cf. 3.14.1.

περιχάρεια [ᾰ], ἡ, *excessive joy*, Pl.*Phlb*.65d, Ph.1.460; opp. περιωδυνία, Pl.*Lg*.732c: in pl., Plu.2.83d, Gal.10.841, Plot.1.4.12:—incorrectly written **-ία,** D.C.44.8, Alciphr.3.38, Adam.2.38, etc.

περιχαρής, ές, (χαίρω) *exceeding glad*, Hdt.1.119, 3.35, 157, S.*Aj*.693 (lyr.), Diph.43.19; τινι *at* a thing, Hdt.1.31, Ar.*V*.1477, *Pax*309; ἐπί τινι Pl.*R*.462b (opp. περιαλγής), Plb.1.41.1, D.S.11.57; διά τι Plb.4.86.5; τὸ π., = περιχάρεια, Th.2.51, 7.73.

περιχάσκω, aor. 2 περιέχᾰνον and pf. περικέχηνα (as if from περιχαίνω, which is post-classical):—*open the mouth wide, gape*, Hp.*Morb*.2.26, Phld.*Rh*.1.194 S.

b. *open* a girdle, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.58.5 (s.v.l.).

II. *close the jaws over, take into the mouth*, Arist.*HA*604b18, D.S.10.18, Dsc.*Eup*.2.138, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.3, Ael.*NA*4.33, *Hippiatr*.119; π. τὸν ἀέρα *snap at* the air, of a lion, Ach.Tat.2.22.

περιχειλόω, *edge round*, σιδήρῳ *with* iron, X.*Eq*.4.4.

περίχειρον, τό, *armlet, bracelet*, Plb.2.29.8:—Dim. **-χειρίδιον,** τό, *Inscr.Délos*1417 *B* ii 46, Hsch. s.v. ἀβάκχευτον; also **-χείριον,** τό, Poll.1.185, *Inscr.Délos*1442 *B* 24.

περιχερίδες, αἱ, *sleeves*, Lyd.*Mag*.1.17.

περιχέω, Ep. **περιχεύω,** aor. περίχενα (v. infr.), *pour, spread*, or *scatter round* or *over*, ἥν [ἠέρα] οἱ περίχευεν Ἀθήνη Od.7.140, cf. 13.189 (tm.), Il.5.776 (tm.); of solids, ἅλις χέραδος περιχεύας 21.319; χρυσὸν κέρασιν περιχεύας *having spread* gold leaf *round* its horns, 10.294: metaph., τῷ περίχευε χάριν κεφαλῇ τε καὶ ὤμοις Od.23.162; σκότος τοῖς δικασταῖς 'throw dust in the eyes of ..', Plu.*Cic*.25:—Med., ὡς δ' ὅτε τις χρυσὸν περιχεύεται ἀργύρῳ Od.6.232; 23.159:—Pass., *to be poured around*, περὶ δ' ἀμβρόσιος κέχυθ' ὕπνος Il.2.19; ἣν σκότος περιχυθῇ Hp.*VC*11; τῶν ὀστέων περικεχυμένων *scattered all round*, v.l. in Hdt.3.12: metaph., -χυθεῖσα θεωρία, εὐδαιμονία, Vett.Val.241.5, 246.18.

2. of persons, π. στρατὸν τείχει Hld.9.1:—freq. in Pass., περιχυθέντες *crowding round*, Hdt.9.120; τῷ ναυκλήρῳ περικεχύσθαι Pl.*R*.488c, cf. *Plt*.268c, X.*HG*2.2.21.

3. π. τινί (sc. ὕδωρ) *pour water over* one, D.L.2.36:—Med., *pour* or *have poured over oneself*, πρὶν ἐνβῆναι ἐν τῷ βαλανείῳ εἰς τὸ θερμὸν ὕδωρ οἶνον περιχέασθαι *IG*4(1).126.13 (Epid.); μικρὸν περιχέασθαι *take* a moderate *both*, Mnesith.ap.Ath.11.484b; ψυχρῷ π. Anon.Lond.38.39; στολὴν .. π. Eun.*VS*p.477 B.

II. Pass., *embrace*, τινι Luc.*Luct*.13, cf. Alex.45, Parth.28.2 (cj.); πανταχόθεν αὐτῷ-χεθεῖσα Hld.1.2.

III. *drench*, τι ὕδατι Dsc.4.150.4.

περίχθων, ὁ, ἡ, gen. ονος, *round about the earth*, *AP*9.778 (Phil.), dub. in Orph.*Fr*.285.57.

περιχῑλόω, *eat one's fill*, Hsch.

περιχλαινίζομαι, Med., *wrap oneself in a cloak*, Hsch. (-χλαν- cod.), Phot.:—Act., and also Subst. **-ισμός,** ὁ, Hdn.*Epim*.149.

περίχολος, ον, *full of bile*, διαχωρήματα Hp.*Prorrh*.1.53, *Coac*.590.

περιχονδριάω, *to be swollen*, cj. in *Com.Adesp*.1116.

περιχόραι· περιχορεῖαι, Hsch.

περιχορεύω, *dance round* [ἐκεῖσε καὶ τὸ δεῦρο] E.*Ph*.316 (lyr.); τινα Luc.*DMar*.15.3; τὸν βωμόν Id.*Salt*.24: metaph., ἡ φιλία π. τὴν οἰκουμένην Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.52.

περιχορίζω, = foreg., Hsch.

περιχρήσιμος, ον, *very useful*, Ps.-Callisth.131.17.

περίχρῑσις, εως, ἡ, *anointing*, ὀφθαλμικαὶ π. Dsc.1.99.

περίχρισμα, ατος, τό, *ointment, salve*, Alex.Trall.7.8: metaph. τὰ π. τῶν παιδευόντων, of music used as 'jam to coat the pill', Phld.*Mus*.p.96 K.

περιχριστέον, *one must anoint*, *Gp*.17.5.1.

περίχριστος ὁ, *ointment*, Archig.ap.Orib.44.26.11 (pl.); συναγχικῶν περίχριστος Dsc.1.77; δίχα τῆς τῶν ἔξωθεν περιχρίστων ἐπιθέσεως Plu.2.102a.

περιχρίω [ῑ], *smear* or *cover over*, κλινόποδας σκορόδοις Str.17.3.11; τοὺς ὀδόντας Archig.ap.Gal.12.873; τι ὑάλῳ Luc.*Luct*.21; τὸ πρόσωπον Poll.5.102:—Pass., Dsc.1.77.

II. *pour as unguent over*, ἔλαιον J.*AJ*7.14.5, cf. Nonn.*D*.14.175.

III. metaph. (cf. περίχρισμα), prob. in Phld.*Mus*.p.97 K. (Pass.).

περίχροος, ον, contr. **-χρους,** χρουν, *highly-coloured*, Gal.16.627.

περίχρῡσος, ον, *set in gold*, *IG*1.280.78; σφραγὶς π. ib. 2.1388.91, 1459.18, Chares4 J., Luc.*Nec*.12; cf. κατάχρυσος, ἐπίχρυσος.

περιχρῡσόω, *gild all over*, Agatharch.*Fr.Hist*.2 J., v.l. for κατα- in Hdt.4.65:—but in Pass., σφραγὶς περικεχρυσωμένη, = περίχρυσος, *with a gold mount* or *setting*, *IG*2.1388.88, cf. *POxy*.1449.22 (iii A.D.).

περίχῠδᾰ, Adv. *by sprinkling*, Hp.*Aff*.52.

περίχῠμα, ατος, τό, *that which is poured round* or *over, wash*, Dsc.1.87; of whey, Gal.17(1).983.

II. *that which is diffused around the earth, atmosphere*, τὸ ἱερὸν π. Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44.

III. *ablution*, Marin.*Procl*.26.

περίχῠσις, εως, ἡ, *pouring over*, ἐλαίου Orib.46.20.11; *washing out*, Dsc.5.103; *douche*, Gal.12.461.

II. *diffusion*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69; π. ὑγροῦ, ἀκτίνων, Porph.*Gaur*.3.3, 11.2: in concrete sense, τοῦ θείου ἐν πυρὸς αἰθερίου π. διάγοντος Id.ap.Eus.*PE*3.7.

περίχῠτέον, *one must pour over*, Herod.Med.ap.Aët.4.47.

περίχῦτήριον, τό, *perfusorium*, *Gloss*.

περίχύτης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, *attendant at baths*, π. λουτροῦ *POxy*.148 (vi A.D.), cf. Ptol.*Tetr*.179, (v.l.) *Cod.Just*.3.43.1.4, *Stud.Pal*.22.75.39 (iii A.D., περι[χ]οιτ- pap.).

περιχύτρισμα, ατος, τό, *space round on olive-tree marked by potsherds*, *IG*2.2492.44.

περίχωμα, ατος, τό, *embankment, dyke enclosing an area*, *PPetr*.3p.339 (iii B.C.), *Ostr. Bodl*.i 245 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.61(*b*).167 (ii B.C.).

II. *area enclosed by dykes*, *PCair.Zen*.182.7, 362.24 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.13.12, 84.3 (ii B.C.).

περίχωμᾰτίζω, *surround with a dyke*, *PTeb*.775.9 (ii B.C.), *PLond*.3.1170 *B* 298 (iii A.D.):—hence **-ισμός,** ὁ, *PRyl*.172.22 (iii A.D.), etc.

περιχωνεύομαι, *to be fused in an amalgam with*, χρυσῷ Dsc.*Eup*.2.168.

περιχώννῡμι, *heap earth round*, τὰς ἀμπέλους D.S.17.82, cf. Dsc.5.148 (Pass.):—Pass., *to be covered with* mud, etc., D.S.3.40: metaph., περιχωσθῆναι τοῖς τοξεύμασιν Philostr.*VA*4.23.

II. *embank*, γῆν *PSI*6.577.8 (iii B.C.), cf. *PLille*1v20 (iii B.C.).

περιχώομαι, Med., *to be exceeding angry*, ὅς, μοι παλλακίδος περιχώσατο (al. παλλακίδος πέρι χ., v. Sch.) Il.9.449; Ἡρακλῆος περιχώσατο 14.266.

περιχωρέω, *go round*, σὺ περιχώρει λαβὼν τὴν χέρνιβα Ar.*Av*.958; π. τὴν Ἑλλάδα Thalesap.D.L.1.44.

II. *rotate*, Anaxag.9, 12.

2. *to be transferred to, come to in succession*, ἡ βασιληΐη π. ἐς Δαρεῖον Hdt.1.210; ἡ ὀργὴ π. ἐς τό τινων μίασμα D.C.40.49.

περιχωρησις, εως, ἡ, *rotation*, Anaxag.12, 13.

περιχωριος, ον, = περίχωρος: τὰ π. Str.1.2.15 (s.v.l.), Sch.S.*OC*1059; π. [ἀγῶνες] Sch.Pi.*I*.1.11.

περιχωριστος, ον, *separate, isolated*, Elias *in Porph*.19.23.

περιχωρος, ον, *round about a place*: οἱ π. *the people about*, D.19.266, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.25, *Eum*.15, etc.; ἡ π. (sc. γῆ) *the country round about*, LXXGe.13.10, al., Ev.Matt.14.35, *SEG*36.1095 (Sardis, iii A.D.), *Res Gestae Saporis*34 (pl.); τὸ π. *IG*5(2).3.10 (Tegea, iv B.C.), τὰ π. Palaeph.20.

περίχωσις, εως, ἡ, *covering over with earth*, *PSI*6.577.13 (iii B.C.).

2. *dyke, embankment*, *PLille*1v20 (iii B.C., pl.).

περιψαύω, *touch, attack* a part, of pains, Nic.*Al*.122.

περιψάω, *wipe all round, wipe clean*, Hippon104.18 W., τὠφθαλμιδίω περιψῆν Ar.*Eq*.909; τὰ βλέφαρα περιέψησεν Id.*Pl*.730; σφόγγοι περιψῆσαι τὰ ἀναθήματα *IG*11(2).287 *A* 84 (Delos, iii B.C.); π. σπόγγῳ τὸ ἄγγος Zos.Alch.p.224 B.

περιψημα, ατος, τό, *anything wiped off, offscouring*, of a vile person (or *scapegoat*), 1Ep.Cor.4.13, Phot.; π. σου your *humble servant*, *CIL*8.12924 (Carthage), *LW*2493 (Syria), *classical Studies in honor of J.C.Rolfe*318 (Ostia); *peripsuma su* (sic), Dessau *ILS*5725 (Brixia), perh. also *something of no value*, π. σοι ποίει, *Vit.Aesop*.(G)35.

περιψησις, εως, ἡ, *wiping clean*, μύλωνος Suid. s.v. ψαιστά.

περίψηφος, ὁ, *calculator*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.237, Hsch. s.v. ῥυπαρός, Suid. s.v. λογισταί.

II. subst. περίψηφον, Dor. -ψᾶφον, τό, prob. *balance, surplus*, *Lindos*419.12 (i A.D.).

περιψήχω, sine interpr., *Gloss*.

περιψῐθῠρίζω, *whisper around*, Suid. s.v. περιηχήθην (Pass.).

περιψῑλόομαι, Pass., *to be made bare all round*, περιψιλωθῆναι τὰς σάρκας *to have one's* flesh *all stripped off*, Hdt.9.83.

περιψῑλωσις, εως, ἡ, sine interpr., *Gloss*.

περιψοφέω, *sound loudly around*, in Pass., τοῖς κυμβάλοις J.*AJ*11.3.9; πετάγῳ Plu.2.266d.

περιψοφησις, εως, ἡ, *sounding all round, loud noise*, ib. 549c (pl.).

περιψυγμός, ὁ, *cold, chill*, Pl.*Ax*.366d; *excessive cold*, as a cause of injury, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).188 (pl.).

περιψυκτος, ον, *very cold, chill*, of places, Plu.*Aem*.14, Id.2.649c; f.l. (for περὶ ψῦχος) in Eratosth.16.12.

II. *fanned all round*: hence, *fondled, beloved*, Alciphr.3.59; π. κάλλος Eun.*VS*p.455 B.; cf. περιψύκτης (sic)· περιπόθητος, Hsch.

περιψυξις, εως, ἡ, *shivering*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.134 (pl.), Ph.1.39, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.37.1, etc.

II. *chilling, cooling*, Arist.*Fr*.231, Thphr.*Ign*.52, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.222, Plu.2.73c, etc.

περιψῡχρος, ον, *cold all round* or *very cold*, ἄκρεα Hp.*Epid*.1.18 (v.l. ὑποψ-), Thphr.*Sens*.58.

περιψύχω [ῡ], *chill all round*, τὴν σάρκα Arist.*Pr*.966b11:—Pass., *to be chilled all over*, Hp.*Epid*.1.26.γ́; *grow cool*, Thphr.*Ign*.52, Plu.2.690d:—also intr. in Act., Hp.*Coac*.176, *Epid*.3.17.ά; Thphr. l.c.

II. metaph., *refresh, revive, cherish*, τινα LXXSi.30.7 (v.l.), D.H.7.46 (cj. Reiske), Alciphr.1.39.

περιώγανα· ἐπίσσωτρα, Hsch.

II. = κνημίαι II. 1, Id.

περιωδευμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass., of περιοδεύω, *fully, in detail*, Phld.*Rh*.1.248 S., Plu.2.537d.

περιῳδέω, *subdue by spells*, *Ps*.-Luc.*Philopatr*.9.

περιῳδή, ἡ, = καμπή III. 1, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.332.

περιῳδικά, τά, *metrical systems in which the strophic correspondence is of the form a b b b .. c*. Heph.*Poëm*.4, cf. Sch.

περιωδῠνάω, *suffer great pain*, Dsc.3.23, Gal.12.603:—Med., v.l. in Hp.*Aph*.7.52.

περιωδῠνέω, = foreg., π. κεφαλήν ib. 6.10, *Morb*.3.1, Epid.5.12, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.10.4.

περιωδῠνής, ές, = περιώδυνος Id.ib. 10.5.6.

περιωδῠνία, ἡ, *excessive pain*, Pl.*R*.583d; opp. περιχάρεια, Id.*Lg*.732c; of headache, Hp.*Aff*.2: in pl., αἱ ἀπὸ τῶν φρενῶν π. Id.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)34; ἥπατος π. ib. 4; οἱ θάνατοι καὶ π. Arist.*Po*.1452b12.

περιωδῠνος, ον, (ὀδύνη) *exceeding painful*, of death, A.*Ag*.1448 (lyr.); τύχη Pl.*Lg*.873c.

II. *suffering great pain*, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)34, D.54.12, Parth.5.5. Adv. -νως Hsch. s.v. περισφάτως.

περιωθέω, *push, shove about*, περιωθῶν καὶ ἐλαύνων τοὺς ἀνθρώπους D.21.173.

2. *push* or *force round*, π. εἴσω τὴν ἀναπνοήν Pl.*Ti*.79c, cf. e, Arist.*Resp*.472ᵇ18:—Pass., *to be pushed away*, περιεώσμεθα ἐκ πάντων Th.3.57; π. ἔν τινι *lose one's place* in a person's favour, ib. 67; ἀσθενὲς ὂν π. ὑπὸ τοῦ βιαιοτέρου D.H.7.25; εἰς τὴν φάραγγα -ωσθείς App.*BC*1.45: abs., *to be rejected, defeated*, Arist.*Pol*.1304ᵃ8 (v.l. περιωρισθείς), cf. 1306ᵃ32.

3. λόγων ἀρετῇ -ωθούμενος *moved by* .., J.*AJ*17.3.1.

περίωμα, written for πελίωμα, *POxy*.52.16 (iv A.D.).

περιωμιάζω, *surround with an espalier* (ὠμία), περίβολος περιωμιασμένος *PVat*.11ʳ v 5 (ii A.D.).

περιώνῠμος, ον, *far-famed*, Orph.*A*.149, *IG*3.914; γένους λαμπρότητι App.*BC*2.2, etc.

περιωπέω, *gaze around upon*, τὰ ἀνθρώπου Philostr.*Dial*.2:—Med., -ήσασθαι πάντα Sch.D.Il.14.8.

περιωπή, ἡ, (ὤψ) *place commanding a wide view*, Il.14.8, 23.451, Od.10.146, Pl.*Plt*.272e; παράκτιος π. *AP*6.167 (Agath.); ἐκ περιωπῆς from *a place of vantage*, by *a bird's-eye view*, Luc.*Symp*.11, *Im*.1; ἐκ π. τοῦ Πηλίου from *the summit* of P., Philostr.*Her*.19.1.

II. *circumspection*, πολλὴν π. τινὸς ποιεῖσθαι to show much *caution* in a thing, Th.4.87.

III. *contemplation*, ἐπιστήμης, τοῦ θείου, Procl.*in Alc*.pp.19, 21 C.: pl., ταῖς τοῦ νοῦ π. Dam.*Pr*.54.

περιωπής, ές, *seeing in all directions*, διφυῆ π. .. Ἔρωτα Orph.*A*.14; *seen from all directions* or *having views all round*, π. νηόν epigr. in *IGBulg*.2086.

περιωπος, ον, *visible all round*, Hsch. s.v. ἀμφίσωπον.

περιωπεσία, ἡ, *surrounding hills*, *IG*14.352 ii 38 (Halaesa).

περιώσιος, ον, *immense, countless*, χρήματα Sol.24.7; μήδεα *Lyr.Adesp*. in *TGF*p. xx; φῦλα A.R.2.394; ἔργον *AP*9.197 (Marin.); ὀργιοφάντης ib. 688; θεάτρου κύκλος *Epigr.Gr*.1050 (Ephesus).

2. = περισσός *unusual, rare*, περιώσια εἰδώς, of Pythagoras, Emp.129.1; ἄγρη Opp.*C*.4.354.

II. Hom. only neut. as Adv. περιώσιον, *beyond measure*, Il.4.359, Od.16.203: pl., περιώσια *h.Pan*.41.

2. c. gen., περιώσιον ἄλλων *far beyond* the rest, *h.Cer*.362, Pi.*I*.5 (4).3, A.R.1.466.—Regul. Adv. -ίως only in Hsch.; cf. περώσιος.

περίωσις, εως, ἡ, *driving round* of the breath, Arist.*Resp*.472ᵇ6, Gal.5.708.

περιωτειλόομαι, *to be cicatrized all round*, Hp.*Art*.63.

περιωτίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ἀμφωτίς, Method.ap.*EM*93.14.

πέρκα, ἡ, = πέρκη, *Gloss*.

περκάζω, (πέρκος = περκνός) *become dark, turn dark*, of grapes beginning to ripen, ὀπώρα ἄκραισι περκάζουσα οἰνάνθαις Chaerem.12.2; ἔταν ἄρτι π. σταφυλή Thphr.*HP*9.11.7, cf. *Hymn.Is*.168, LXXAm.9.13; ὅταν ἄρχωνται π. οἱ βότρυες Thphr.*CP*3.16.3, etc.; of olives, *Gp*.9.19.2; of flowers, Porph.*VP*44.

2. metaph., of young men, whose beard begins to *darken* their faces, Call.*Lav.Pall*.76.

II. Act., *make dark-coloured*, Dsc.5.2.

περκαίνω, = foreg., σέλας οἰνωπὸν ἐξέλαμπε περκαίνων γένυν E.*Cret*.15; = διαποικίλλεσθαι, Hsch.

πέρκανα· ἱστοῦ περιπλέγματα, Hsch.; cf. πευκάνα.

περκάς, άδος, poet. fem. of πέρκος, κίχλη Eratosth.12.2.

πέρκη, ἡ, a river-fish, *perch*, Epich.47, 48, Philyll.13.3, Antiph.194.2, Arist.*HA*505ᵃ17, 599ᵇ8, Numen.ap.Ath.7.313c. (Perh. cogn. with περκνός.)

πέρκίδιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Anaxandr.27 (anap.):—also **-ίον,** τό, *PCair.Zen*.66.14 (iii B.C..)

πέρκίς, ίδος, ἡ, = πέρκη, Dsc.2.33.

περκνόπτερος, ον, *dusky-winged*, name of a kind of *vulture*, Arist.*HA*618ᵇ32.

περκνός, ή, όν, *dusky, dark in colour*, of grapes when beginning to ripen, or of olives, Poll.1.61, 5.67; περκνὴν (prob. for πέρκην) .. ἐλάην *AP*6.102 (Phil.); also π. ἔχις Arist.*Mir*.846ᵇ18, Nic.*Th*.129; π. ἰχθύες Marc.Sid.7; *livid*, Hp.*VC*19.

II. Subst., name of a kind of *eagle*, αἰετὸν .., μόρφνον θηρητῆρ', ὃν καὶ περκνὸν καλέουσι Il.24.316 (Aristarch. πέρκνον), cf. Arist.*Mir*.835ᵃ2, Lyc.260; = πλάγγος acc. to Arist.*HA*618ᵇ23. (Cf. πρακνόν, Skt. *pṛ́śnis* 'spotted', OIr., *erc*, Welsh *erch* 'speckled', 'dusky'.)

πέρκος, ὁ, a kind of *hawk*, Arist.*HA*620ᵃ20.

πέρκωμα, ατος, τό, *dusky spot on the face*, Hsch. (pl.).

πέρνα, (late Ep. **πτέρνα** Batr.37 (s.v.l.)), ης, ἡ *ham*, Str.3.4.11, Poll.2.193 (πτέρνα codd.), *PSI*6.683.33 (ii A.D.), Ath.14.657e, *Edict.Diocl.Aeg*.4.8:—also **πέρνη,** Hdn.Gr.2.939 (fort. Πέρνη). (Borrowed from Lat. *perna*.)

πέρναξ· θρίδαξ, Hsch.

περνάω, *sell*, aor. imper., πέρνησον Hsch.; cf. sq.

πέρνημι, 3 pl. περνᾶσι Thgn.1215, Hippon46 (2 sg. περνᾷς dub. in 52); part. περνάς Il.22.45, Hippon52 (v.l.), E.*Cyc*.271: Ep. Iterat.3 sg., πέρνασκε Il.24.752: Ep. fut. περάαν 21.454 (but pers. περάω is wrongly inferred from forms like ἐπέρασσα): aor. ἐπέρασσα ib. 40, Od.15.387; part. περάσαντες *h.Cer*.132; aor. opt.3 sg. περάσειε [ᾰ] Od.14.297; aor. subj.2 pl. περάσητε 15.453, cf. ἀποπέρνημι; also aor. ἔπρησα (dub., v. *Meiggs-Lewis*16), *Schwyzer*714 (samos, vi B.C.): pf. πέπρᾱκα Alex.146.1, Is.7.31, etc. (v. infr.): plpf. ἐπεπράκειν [ᾱ] D.18.23:—Pass., pres.3 sg. πέρνᾱται Ar.*Eq*.176, Hsch.: impf.3 pl. ἐπέρναντο Pi.*I*.2.7; part. περνάμενος [ᾰ] Il.18.292: pf. part. once πεπερημένος 21.58; elsewh. the pf. is Att. πέπρᾱμαι, A.*Ch*.132, S.*Ph*.978, etc., inf. πεπρᾶσθαι Ar.*Ach*.734, *Pax*1011, And.1.73, etc.; Ion. πέπρημαι Hdt.2.56, imper. πεπρήσθω *SIG*45.35 (Halic., v B.C.), inf. πεπρῆσθαι ib. 38: plpf. ἐπέπρᾱτο Ar.*Ach*.522: aor. Trag. and Att. ἐπράθην [ᾱ] Sol.36.7, A.*Ch*.915, And.1.133, etc.; Ion. ἐπρήθην Hdt.1.156, *SIG*229.5 (Erythrae, iv B.C.), etc.: Att. fut. πεπράσομαι [ᾱ] Ar.*V*.179, X.*An*.7.1.36, later πρᾱθήσομαι Sopat.6, LXXLe.25.23, etc., cf. Moer.p.294 P.: Aeol. pres. inf. **πόρναμεν** Hsch. (fort. πορνάμεναι): pres. part. Pass. πορνάμεναι Id.—In Att. the usual pres. in act. sense is πωλέω, fut. ἀποδώσομαι, aor. ἀπεδόμην: from πέπρᾱμαι, ἐπράθην, etc. is formed the later pres. Pass. **πιπράσκομαι**, Lys.18.20, Pl.*Sph*.224a, *Phd*.69b (s.v.l.), and from this the pres. Act. **πιπράσκω** first found in Thphr.*fr*.98 (if the wd. is fr. Thphr.), then Luc.*Asin*.32: impf. ἐπίπρασκον Plu.2.178c, *Per*.16; Ion. **πιπρήσκω** Call.*Iamb*.1.93, v.l. in Hp.*Ep*.17:—*export for sale*, in Ep. usu. of *exporting* captives to foreign parts *for sale* as slaves, πολλοὺς ζωοὺς ἕλον ἠδὲ πέρασσα Il.21.102, cf. Od.14.297; π. τινὰ Λῆμνον *sell* one *to* Lemnos, Il.21.40; ἐς Λῆμνον ib. 58 (Pass.), 78; σέ γε .. νησοῖν λάβον ἠδ' ἐπέρασσαν τοῦδ' ἀνδρὸς πρὸς δώμαθ' Od.15.387; κατ' ἀλλοθρόους ἀνθρώπους ib. 453; δήσειν καὶ περάαν νήσων ἔπι τηλεδαπάων Il.21.454; κτείνων καὶ περνὰς ν. ἔ. τ. 22.45; πέρνασχ' ὅν τιν' ἕλεσκε πέρην ἁλὸς .. ἐς Σάμον 24.752; οὐδ' ἡμᾶς περνᾶσι

Thgn. l.c., cf. Hippon46; later also of other merchandise, ὡς χαραδριὸν περνάς Id.52 (v.l. μων .. περνᾷς;); τοῖς ξένοις τὰ χρήματα περνάντα σ' εἶδον E.*Cyc*. l.c.:—Pass., κτήματα περνάμεν' ἵκει Il.18.292, cf. Pi.*I*.2.7; πάντα .. πέρναται Ar.*Eq*.176.

2. simply, *sell* (as always in the Att. forms), τὰ κτήματα πέντε ταλάντων πεπρακότας Is. l.c.:—Pass., *to be sold*, esp. for exportation, Sol. l.c., Hdt.1.156, A.*Ch*.915, E.*Ion*310; ἐς Λιβύην, ἐς Θεσπρωτούς, Hdt.2.54, 56; ἐπ' ἐξαγωγῇ *SIG*45.38 (Halic., v B.C.); ὠνούμενά τε καὶ πιπρασκόμενα interpol. in Pl.*Phd*.69b; τὸ ὠνηθὲν ἢ πραθέν Id.*Lg*.850a; πραθείσης ὀλίγου [τῆς πεντηκοστῆς] the tax of 2 per cent. *having been sold* or *let* for a small sum, And.1.133.

II. *sell* for a bribe, of political leaders, τοὺς πεπρακότας αὑτοὺς ἐκείνῳ D.10.63, cf. 17.13; τὰ ὅλα πεπρακέναι Id.18.28; τἆλλα πλὴν ἑαυτοὺς οἰομένοις πωλεῖν πρώτους ἑαυτοὺς πεπρακόσιν αἰσθέσθαι ib. 46; τὴν πατρῴαν γῆν πεπρακέναι Din.1.71; πεπρακότες τὴν τοῦ βίου παρρησίαν Alex.146.1: metaph. in Pass., πέπραμαι *I am bought and sold!*, i.e. *betrayed, ruined*, πέπραμαι κἀπόλωλα S.*Ph*.978; εὐμορφίᾳ πραθεῖσα E.*Tr*.936. (Cogn. with περάω (A), πέραν, OIr. *renaid* 'he sells'.)

πέροδος, ἡ, Dor. for περίοδος, Pi.*N*.11.40, *IG*2.1126.16 (Delph., iv B.C.).

Περϝοθάριοι, οἱ, class of refugees at Locris, *IG*9(1).718.27 (v B.C.).

περοίχομαι, *run* or *extend round*, Hes.*Th*.733 (s.v.l.).

περομνύναι· ἐλέγχεσθαι, Hsch.

περόνᾱμα, Dor. for περόνημα.

περόνάω, *pierce, transfix*, δουρὶ μέσον περόνησε Il.7.145, 13.397; π. μέσον τὸν βραχίονα D.H.6.11; ἔδειξε .. τὰς χεῖρας ὡς ἦσαν πεπερονημέναι Cels.ap.Orig.*Cels*.2.55.

2. Med., *buckle one one's* mantle, *one's* robe, χλαῖναν περονήσατο, ἑανὸν περονᾶτο, Il.10.133, 14.180; λῶπος περονᾶσθαι Theoc.14.66, cf. A.R.1.722.

περόνη, ἡ, (πείρω) *pin* or *tongue of a buckle* or *brooch, buckle* or *brooch* itself, Il.5.425, Od.19.226, 256, E.*Ph*.805 (lyr.); ἐν δ' ἄρ' ἔσαν [πέπλῳ] περόναι δυοκαίδεκα πᾶσαι χρύσειαι Od.18.293, cf. *IG*1.369.11, 2.1388.20; δίβολος περόνᾱ *AP*6.282 (Theod.) used for wounding, Hdt.5.87, S.*OT*1269.

2. *pin* for twisting ropes round, on board ship, A.R.1.567.

3. *pivot* of door-post, περόνησιν ἀρηρότε Parm.1.20; of a machine, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.24.1, al.

4. *linchpin*, Parth.6.4.

5. *rivet, bolt*, π. χαλκαῖ *Inscr.Délos*504.12 (iii B.C.); π. κεφαλωτή Ph.*Bel*.76.3.

b. *rivet* in the Roman *pilum*, Plu.*Mar*.25.

II. *small bone of the arm, radius*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.6 (dub.), *Oss*.3: more freq. *of the leg, fibula*, Gal.*UP*3.9, al., v.l. in Hp.*Art*.62.

2. *ligament* below the knee of a horse, X.*Eq*.1.5.

3. = ἐπίφυσις 2, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.6.

4. pl., *splint-bones*, Poll.2.191.

III. a kind of *fish*, Marc.Sid.15 (pl.).

περόνημα, Dor. **-ᾱμα,** ατος, τό, *garment pinned* or *buckled on*, Theoc.15.79.

περόνητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *buckle, brooch*, *IG*2.47.12 (ii B.C.).

περόνητρίς, Dor. **-ᾱτρίς,** ίδος, ἡ, *robe fastened on the shoulder with a buckle* or *brooch*, Theoc.15.21: as Adj., ἀμπεχόναι περονητρίδες cj. for -ήτιδες in *AP*7.413 (Antip.).

περόνίδιον, τό, Dim. of περόνη I. 1, *POxy*.496.3 (ii A.D.), Sch.E.*Hec*.1170.

περόνιον, τό, Dim. of περόνη, *small peg* or *pin*, Ph.*Bel*.62.14, Hero *Aut*.28.1, *Spir*.1.42.

II. *shackle* or *ring* into which a bolt fits, Ph.*Bel*.76.4.

περόνίς, ίδος, ἡ, = περόνη S.*Tr*.925, *IG*11(2).219 *A* 35 (Delos, iii B.C.), *CPR*12.4 (i A.D.).

περόσχια· τὰ ῥάκη, Hsch.

περπερεύομαι, *boast, brag*, 1Ep.Cor.13.4, M.Ant.5.5.

περπερος, ον, *vainglorious, braggart*, Plb.32.2.5, 39.1.2, Arr.*Epict*.3.2.14, S.E.*M*.1.54; gloss on παρεμφάρακτος, Hsch.

πέρρα, ἡ, Egypt. word in Lyc.1428, = ἥλιος.

II. v. πεῖρα.

πέρρᾰμος, ὁ, = βασιλεύς, Hsch.; Aeol. for Πρίαμος, Alc.*Supp*.8.2, *EM*665.39, etc.

περράτων, v. πεῖραρ.

περρέχω, v. περιέχω.

περρησιππίαν· τὴν ἀνατρέχουσαν ἵππον, Hsch.

περροδων (gen. pl.), unexpld. wd. in list mainly of foodstuffs, *PWash.Univ*.52.3 (iv A.D.).

πέρροχος, v. περίοχος.

περσέα, ἡ, *persea*, an Egyptian tree, *Cordia myxa, sebesten* (a plumlike tree), Hp.*Mul*.1.90, Thphr.*HP*3.3.5, 4.2.5, *OGI*97.9 (Taposiris, iii/ii B.C.), D.S.1.34 (-αία codd.), Str.17.2.2, Dsc.1.129 (v.l. -αία), Plu.2.378c, etc.:—later **περσία,** *POxy*.53.7 (iv A.D.); ornament in form of its leaf, *BGU*1028.9 (ii A.D.): also **περσεία**, poet., **-είη,** Nic.*Al*.99, Paus.5.14.3.

πέρσειον (which also = στρύχνον μανικόν, Dsc.4.73) or **πέρσιον,** τό, *fruit of* περσέα, Thphr.*HP*2.2.10, Posidon.3 J.: pl. πέρσεια Clearch.65:—Dim. **περσίδιον,** *POxy*.1188.21 (i A.D.), Dioscorus in *PLit.Lond*.100 *B*:—Adj. **περσέϊνος,** *PCair.Zen*.176.168 (iii B.C.), *CPHerm*.7 iii 13 (iii A.D.), *PMich*.inv.4001 (*ZPE*24.83, i/ii A.D., sp. περσοίνου).

περσέπολις, poet. also **περσέπτολις,** εως, ὁ, ἡ, (πέρθω) *destroyer of cities*; epith. of Pallas, Lamprocl.1; ὁ π. στρατός A.*Pers*.65 (lyr.; parodied by Eup.192, cf. Phryn.Com.72); π. Τρώων Poet.ap.Hld.3.2, cf. Call.*Lav.Pall*.43.

Περσέπολις, εως, ἡ, *Persepolis*, the ancient capital of Persia, and burial place of her kings, Str.15.3.6, Arr.*An*.7.1.1. (Shd. perh. be written Πέρσαι πόλις (cf. Πέρσης I. 1 b); **Περσαίπολις** is v.l. in Str. and written in codd. of Ael.*NA*1.59.)

Περσετικά, τά, f.l. for Περσικά, as title of work by Dieuches, Ath.Mech.5.12.

Περσεύς, gen. έως, Ion. έος (Hdt., Pi.), Ep. ῆος, ὁ, *Perseus*, Il.14.320, Hes.*Th*.280, etc.:—Adj. **Περσεῖος,** α, ον, E.*Hel*.1464 (lyr.); Ep. **Περσήϊος** Theoc.24.73:—Patron. **Περσείδης,** ου, ὁ, Th.1.9, etc.; Ep. **-ηϊάδης** Il.19.116, 123.

II. a *fish*, Ael.*NA*3.28; in Hsch. **πέρσος**.

III. the constellation *Perseus*. Eudox.ap.Hipparch.1.2.15, Arat.249, 484.

2. a name for the Sun, *Stoic*.2.197 (fr. περισσῶς, σεύειν).

IV. = περσέα, Nic.*Th*.764.

Περσεφόνη, ἡ, Ep. **Περσεφόνεια** Il. and Od., the common form first in *h.Cer*.56, Hes.*Th*.913; Φερσεφόνᾱ, Simon.124 B.Pi.*O*.14.21, *BMus.Inscr*.942 (iii B.C.), etc.; cf. Φερσοπόνη *Inscr.Cret*.2.xvi 10 (ii A.D.), **Φερσεφονείη,** *CIG*4588; (Φερσεφόνεια Hsch.) **Περσέφασσα,** A.*Ch*.490, etc.; **Φερσέφασσα,** S.*Ant*.894, E.*Hel*.175 (lyr.); **Φερσέφαττα,** Ar.*Th*.287, *Ra*.671; **Φερρέφαττα,** Pl.*Cra*.404c, *IG*2.1437.58, Epicr.9:—*Persephone*, Il.9.569, Hes. l.c., etc.:—hence **Φερρεφάττιον** or **-εῖον,** τό, D.54.8, *AB*314; cf. Κόρα, also v.s.v. Πηριφόνα, Πηρεφόνεια, Φερσέφασσα (where some refs. are repeated).

περσεφόνιον, τό, = ῥάμνος, Ps.-Dsc.1.90; but **φερσεφόνιον,** τό, = περιστερεών II, Id.4.60.

περσῆ ὀξύ(μαλα), τά, app. *peaches*, Lang *Ath.Agora* xxiB20.

Περσηΐς, ίδος, ἡ, *sprung from Perseus*, of Alcmena, E.*HF*801 (lyr.).

II. name of Hecate, A.R.3.467.

Πέρσης, ου, ὁ, heterocl. acc. Πέρσεα v.l. in Hdt.8.108, 109; voc. Πέρσᾰ (but Πέρση when it is the pr. n. of a person, Hdn.Gr.2.690):—*Persian*, Hdt.1.4, etc. fr. Old Iran. *Pārsa* (The Greeks derived the name of the people from Perseus, Id.7.61.)

b. πέρσαι, οἱ, the city of *Persepolis*, Beros.16 (leg. ‹καὶ› Π.), Arr.*An*.3.18.10; cf. Περσέπολις.

2. as epith. of Zeus, *TAM*5(1).267.

II. freq. as pr. n., *Perses*, Hes.*Op*.10, 27, Hdt.7.61, etc.; name of a Titan, Hes.*Th*.409.

III. the name of *a throw on the dice*, Hsch.

Περσίδιον, v. πέρσειον.

Περσίζω, *speak Persian*, X.*An*.4.5.34, Porph.*Abst*.3.5, etc.

2. *imitate the Persians*, τῇ τε σκευῇ καὶ τῇ φωνῇ Arr.*An*.7.6.3, cf. Str.11.11.8.

3. *take the side of the Persians*, Id.14.2.17.

b. *take the side of Perseus*, D.S.30.5a.

περσιθέα, epith. of Aphrodite, Hsch.

περσικία, ἡ, *peach-tree*, Cyran.25.

περσίκιον, τό, *sceptre*, Lyd.*Mag*.2.9.

περσικοποιός, ὁ, *maker of slippers* (Περσικός 2), *IG*2.11689 (iv B.C.).

Περσικός, ή, όν, *Persian*, ἡ Περσική (sc. χώρα) *Persia*, Hdt.4.39, etc. Adv. -κῶς Ael.*VH*12.1.

2. Περσικαί, αἱ, *slippers*, Ar.*Nu*.151; τὼ Περσικά (dual) Id.*Lys*.229.

3. ψιλὴ Π. *Persian carpet*, Callix.2.

4. Περσικός, ὁ, or Περσικόν, τό, *peach*, v. μηλέα, μῆλον (B):—also **περσική,** ἡ, *peach-tree* Gal.12.76 (but = ἑλένιον, Dsc.1.28); Π. καρύα, ἡ, *the Persian nut*, *walnut*, *IG*2.1013.18, Thphr.*HP*3.6.2.

5. Π. ὄρνις *the common cock*, Ar.*Av*.485, 707; Π. ἀλέκτωρ, Cratin.259.

6. Περσικόν, τό, *a Persian dance*, Ar.*Th*.1175; τὸ Π. ὠρχεῖτο X.*An*.6.1.10.

7. τὰ Π. *the Persian war*, Pl.*Lg*.642d, etc. (earlier called τὰ Μηδικά); but ὁ Π. πόλεμος the war *with Perseus*, Plb.3.3.8.

8. *oriental*, *gorgeous*, στολαί Men.24, cf. Hipparch.Com.1.5.

9. as epith. of Artemis, *BCH*11.447–8 no. 5, *SEG*31.998, etc.

περσικών, ῶνος, ὁ, *peach-orchard*, *IG*2.2776.91, 113.

Περσῖνος, η, ον, *Persian*, σουβρικάλλιον Περσεῖνον *Stud.Pal*.20.41^{v}.3 (s.v.l., v. *Tyche*2.10, ii A.D.).

πέρσιον, τό, v. πέρσειον.

πέρσις, ιδος, ἡ, acc. -ιν Arist.*Po*.1456^{a}16, (πέρθω) *sacking*, *sack*, π. Ἰλίου, name of a tradegy, Arist.*Po*.1456^{a}16, 1459^{b}6; of a poem by Lesches, Paus.10.25.5; by Stesichorus, Id.10.26.1.

Περσίς, ίδος, pecul. fem. of Περσικός, *Persian*, A.*Pers*.59 (anap.), Th.1.138, χώρη Hdt.3.97, al.

II. as Subst.,

1. (sc. γῆ), *Persis, Persia*, Str.15.3.1, etc.

2. (sc. γυνή) *Persian woman*, X.*Cyr*.8.5.21, etc.

3. (sc. χλαῖνα) *Persian cloak*, Ar.*V*.1137.

Περσιστί [ῐ], Adv., (Περσίζω) *in the Persian tongue*, Hdt.9.110, X.*An*.4.5.10.

II. *in the Persian fashion*, Aristid.*Or*.34(50).56.

Περσογενής, ές, *of Persian origin*, Σελεύκεια Cyran.4.

Περσοδιώκτης, ου, ὁ, *chaser of the Persians*, *APl*.4.233 (Theaet.).

Περσοκτόνος, ον, *Persian-slaying*, Θεμιστοκλῆς Plu.2.349c.

Περσολέτης, ου, ὁ, *destroyer of Persians*, Ps.-Callisth.3.22.

περσονάλιος, α, ον, *personal*, ταῖς περσοναλίαις (sc. ἀγωγαῖς = *actionibus in personam*) Just.*Nov*.136.5 pr.

Περσονομέομαι, Pass., *to be governed by the Persian laws* or *by Persians*, A.*Pers*.585 (anap.):—from **-νόμος,** ον, *ruling Persians*, ib. 919 (anap.).

πέρσος, v. Περσεύς II.

πέρσυ, = πέρυσι, *Supp.Epigr*.4.707.7 (Cyzicus) *POxy*.1299.8 (iv A.D.); cf. πέρυσι, mod.Gk. πέρσι:—hence **περσύας** (sc. οἶνος), ὁ, for περυσίας (περσύας codd.), *last year's wine* Hp.ap.Gal.19.130; and **περσυνός,** = περυσινός, *Dura*97 (iii A.D.), *PSI*1.50.12 (iv/v A.D.); περισυνός codd. Gal. l.c.

περτέδοκε, v. προσδίδωμι.

πέρῠσι, before a vowel **-σιν,** Aeol. **πέρρυσι** Theoc.29.26, Dor. **πέρυτι** A.D.*Synt*.50.19: Adv.:—*a year ago*, *last year*, Simon.75, Cratin.76, Ar.*V*.1038, *Lys*.17.5, Pl.*Prt*.327d, Men.731, Theoc.15.98; ἡ π. κυμῳδία Ar.*Ach*.378; ἡμεῖς ἐσμεν οἱ αὐτοὶ νῦν τε καὶ π. X.*HG*3.2.7; ἀπὸ π. 2Ep.Cor.8.10. (Cf. Skt. *parút*, Arm. *heru*, MHG. *vert* 'last year'.) *PFlor*.189.4 (iii A.D.), *PSI*81.14 (v/vi A.D.); cf. πέρσυ.

περῠσῐνός, ή, όν, *of last year*, *last year's*:

1. of men and animals, αἱ π. ἄρχοντες Pl.*Lg*.855c; π. φόρος *IG*1.216.11, 45; π. δήμαρχος ib. 2.1183.26; π. ἔφηβος Poll.2.9; οἱ π. ἡγεμόνες, of queen wasps, Arist.*HA*628^{a}26; τὰ π. κυήματα ib. 556^{a}7.

2. of things, τρύβλιον π. Ar.*Ra*.986; ὁ π. [καρπός] Thphr.*HP*3.12.4; π. σπέρματα Mnesith.ap.Orib.2.67.1; ὁ π. οἶνος dub. in Ael.*NA*7.47; ἡ π. ἔγληψις Wilcken *Chr*.167.18 (ii B.C.).

Περφεραῖος, ὁ, = Ὑπερβόρειος, epith. of Hermes, prob. in Call.*Fr*.117.

Περφερέες, οἱ, name of the five officers who escorted the Hyperborean maidens to Delos, Hdt.4.33 (vv.ll. Περιφερέες, Περφέρες, cf. Πέρφερες· θεωροί, Hsch.).

Περφερέτας, α, ὁ, epith. of Zeus in Thessaly, *Liv.Ann*.3.155 (*RPh*.35.128ff., Mopsium), *SEG*23.444 (Larissa, both i B.C.); also Φερφερέτας *IG*9(2).1057.1 (Mopsium, i B.C.).

περώσιος, dialectic form of περιώσιος, Hsch.

πεσδο, Aeol. for πεζο-.

πέσημα, ατος, τό, *fall*, A.*Supp*.937, S.*Aj*.1033, E.*Ba*.588 (lyr.), al.; μόσχος ἀδάματον πέσημα δίκε, = μόσχος ἀδάματος ἔπεσε, Id.*Ph*.640 (lyr.); τὸ οὐρανοῦ π., i.e. the Palladium, Id.*IT*1384; πεσήματα νεκρῶν dead *corpses*, Id.*Andr*.652; Κόδρου τοῦτο π. *place where* K. *fell*, *IG*3.943: rare in Prose, *breach* in a wall, Aen.Tact.32.12.

πέσκος, τό, = πέκος, *skin, rind*, Nic.*Th*.549; *hide*, Hsch., Phot. (Acc. to A.D.*Synt*.8.21 by transpos. from σκέπω.)

πέσμα, = πεῖσμα 3, Hsch.

πέσος, εος, τό, = πτῶμα II, πέσεα E.*Ph*.1298 (lyr.).

πεσσά, ἡ, part of a building, perh. the same as πεσσός III 2, *PMichael*.58A2 (vi A.D.).

πεσσᾰρᾶκοντα v. τεσσαράκοντα.

πεσσάριον, τό, *pessary*, Democr.ap.Gal.13.1050.

πεσσεία, Att. **πεττ-,** ἡ, *game resembling draughts* or *backgammon*, Socr.ap.Stob.4.56.39, S.*Fr*.1081, Pl.*R*.487c, *Phdr*.274d, al.

II. in Music, *repetition of same note*, Cleonid.*Harm*.14.

πεσσευτήριον, τό, Egyptian *astronomical table*, *POxy*.470.11 (iii A.D.), Eust.1397.12.

πεσσευτής, Att. **πεττ-,** οῦ, ὁ, (πεσσεύω) *draught-player*, Pl.*Plt*.292e; applied to Divine Providence, Id.*Lg*.903d.

πεσσευτικός, Att. **πεττ-**, ή, όν, *skilled in draught-playing*: ὁ π., = πεσσευτής, Id.*R*.333b, 374c; π. παιδιά Eust.1397.14; πεττευτική (sc. τέχνη), = πεσσεία, Pl.*Grg*.450d; τὸ -κόν Id.*Chrm*.174b; τὰ -κά Id.*Alc*.1.110e.

πεσσεύω, Att. **πεττ-,** *play at draughts*, Heraclit.52, Pl.*Alc*.1.110e, *R*.487b, X.*Mem*.3.9.9, etc.: prov., τύχη ἄνω καὶ κάτω τὰ ἀνθρώπεια πεττεύει i.e. *shifts* them up and down *like pieces on a board*, Ph.2.85.

πεσσικός, Att. **πεττ-,** ή, όν, *of* or *for draught-playing*, Apionap.Eust.1397.3; πεττική (sc. τέχνη) v.l. in Poll.7.210.

πεσσιον, τό, Dim. of πεσσός: in pl., παίξαντα πέττια πρὸς τὴν σελήνην Plu.2.355d (s.v.l.).

πεσσοβολία, ἡ, *casting of* πεσσοί, used as dice, *PNess*.21.20, 22.10 (both sp. πεισσ-, vi A.D.).

πεσ‹σ›ον· ὄρος· χωρίον Κύπριοι, πεδίον Αἰολεῖς· τινὲς ὁμαλές, Hsch.

πεσσονομέω, *set the* πεσσοί *in order for playing*: *play at* πεσσοί, Crates Com.7.

2. metaph., *dispose, adjust*, A.*Supp*.13 (anap.).

πεσσοποιέομαι, app. *make oneself a pessary of*, Poet.*de herb*.103.

πεσσός, Att. **πεττ-,** ὁ, heterocl. pl. πεσσά S.*Fr*.429, Euph.61:—*oval-shaped stone for playing draughts* or *backgammon*, usu. in pl. (λευκοῖο σημήϊα π. *AP*9.482.21 (Agath.)), πεσσοῖσι .. θυμὸν ἔτερπον Od.1.107, cf. Hdt.1.94; τοὶ μὲν ἵπποις .., τοὶ δὲ πεσσοῖς .. τέρπονται Pl.*Fr*.129.4; πεττῶν θέσις Pl.*R*.333b; ἐφηῦρε πεσσοὺς κύβους τε (sc. Palamedes) S.*Fr*.479.4; πόλεις πεσσῶν ὁμοίως διαφοραῖς ἐκτισμέναι as if mvoed from place to place like draughts, E.*Fr*.360.9; ἓν μὲν τόδ' ἡμῖν, ὥσπερ ἐν πεσσοῖς, δίδως κρεῖσσον you have given me *a piece* (as at chess), Id.*Supp*.409; κατὰ τὸν ἐν πεττοῖς νόμον Ar.*Ec*.987; πεττῶν δίκην τὰς κοινὰς ἐννοίας μετατιθείς Plu.2.1068c; ἐν πεττοῖς καὶ κύβοις διημερεύειν ib. 272f; ἄζυξ ὢν ὥσπερ ἐν πεττοῖς Arist.*Pol*.1253[a]7.

2. *the board on which the game was played*, πεσσὰ πεντέγραμμα, since the pieces were placed on five lines, S.*Fr*.429.

3. οἱ π. *the place* in whcih the game was played, or *the game itself*, E.*Med*.68; ἔνθα Διὸς .. θᾶκοι π. τε καλοῦνται Cratin.7.

II. *medicated plug of wool* or *lint* to be introduced into the vagina, anus, etc., *pessary*, Hp.*Jusj*., Thphr.*HP*9.20.4, Dsc.1.106, 2.61, Cels.5.21, etc.

2. *any oval body*, π. ἐκ μολύβδου App.*Mith*.31.

3. *ticket* or *tally* sho wing atten dance at an ἐκκλησία, *IIasos*20.

4. *bolt* of a door, *PMag.Lond*.121.616, *POxy*.2146.10 (iii A.D.).

III. archit., *pier* (supporting an arch), Str.16.1.5, Procop.*Aed*.1.1.37.

2. perh. *terrace*, *POxy*.1272.6 (ii A.D.).

IV. *dark edge of the pupil* (in the eye), Poll.2.71, Hsch.

πέσσυμπτον· σκυτεῖον, Hsch., and **πεσσύπτη·** σκυτεύ‹τ›ρια, Id.; cf. πίσογγος, πεττύκια.

πέσσω, Il.4.513 (no other tense in Hom. exc. in the compd. καταπέσσω), Att. **πέττω,** later **πέπτω** Arist.*Ph*.259[b]12, (ἐκ-) Plu.2.683d, corrupted in Ath.3.83f cod. A: fut. πέψω Ar.*Fr*.202 (cj. for πέμψω): aor. ἔπεψα Pherecr.183, Pl.*R*.372b, (κατα-) Il.1.81:—Med., (v. infr.), aor. ἐπεψάμην Hegem.ap.Ath.15.698f:—Pass., fut. πεφθήσομαι Arist.*Pr*.927[b]31, Gal.1.634: aor. ἐπέφθην Herm.*in Phdr*.p.93 A., v.l. in Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)67, Arist.*Pr*.864[a]32: pf. Pass. **πέπεμμαι** Hp.*Dent*.26, Ar.*Pax*869:—*soften, ripen* or *change* by means of heat:

I. of the West wind, *ripen* fruit, Od.7.119: generally, *bring to maturity*, Arist.*GA*780[b]10; also ὅταν [ὁ ἥλιος] ὑγρὸν ὄντα τὸν ἀέρα πέττῃ καὶ διακρίνῃ Id.*Pr*.944[a]13.

II. by the action of fire, *cook, dress*, esp. *bake*, σιτία Hdt.8.137; ἄρτους Ar.*Ra*.505; τὰ μὲν πέψαντες τὰ δὲ μάξαντες Pl.*R*.372b:—Pass., σιτία σφί ἐστι ἱρὰ πεσσόμενα Hdt.2.37; ὁ πλακοῦς πέπεπται Ar.*Pax*869; ἄρτον εὖ πεπεμμένον Id.*Pl*.1136:—Med., πέσσεσθαι πέμματα *bake oneself* cakes, Hdt.1.160.

2. *distribute largess of cooked food*, *IGRom*.4.1638 (Philadelphia); cf. πέψις.

III. by the action of the stomach, *digest*, κολίαι πέσσουσι Hp.*VM*11, cf. Arist.*GA*718[b]21, *PA*677[b]31, al.; opp. κατεργάζεσθαι (chew), Plu.*Eum*.11:—Pass., τὸ σηπτὸν περίττωμα τοῦ πεφθέντος ἐστίν Arist.*GA*762[a]15, cf. *Mete*.381[b]12; of milk, etc., *to be concocted*, Id.*GA*776[a]26, 777[a]7.

b. οἶνος π. τὰ σῖτα *promotes the digestion of* food, Ath.1.26a.

2. metaph., of diseases, πέσσεται νοῦσος *is 'concocted', comes to a crisis*, Hp.*Acut*.42.

3. metaph., also, mostly in bad sense, χόλον πέσσειν *nurse, brood over* one's wrath, ἀλλ' ἐπὶ νηυσὶ χόλον θυμαλγέα πέσσει Il.4.513, cf. 9.565 (but, *digest*, i.e. allow to cool down, in Arist.*EN*1126[a]24); κήδεα π. Il.24.617, 639; αἰεί Philet.1; βέλος πέσσειν *have* a dart in

one *to brood over*, Il.8.513; γέρα πεσσέμεν *gorge himself* on them, 2.237 (later, simply, *enjoy*, θρεπτήρια A.R.1.283); also ἀκίνδυνον αἰῶνα πέσσειν *lead a sodden* life of ease, Pi.*P*.4.186. (I.-E. *peqᵘ*-, cf. Skt. *pácati* 'cook', Lat. *coquo*, Slav. *peką* 'I bake'.)

πέσυρες, ρα, Aeol., for τέσσαρες, *Epigr.Gr*.988 (Balbilla).

πέσωμα, ατος, τό, *fall*, Kretschmer *GV*p.122.

πετά· πτῶσις, στάχυα, Hsch.

Πεταγέτνυος, v. Πεδαγείτνυος.

πετάζω, = πετάννυμι, Id.

πεταιτά· μετέωρα, ἀμπελουργία. ὡς αἱ ἀναδενδράδες, Id.

πέτακνον, = πέταχνον, Id.

πετάλειον [ᾰ], τό, poet. for πέταλον, Nic.*Th*.628, 638.

πετάλη, ἡ, = πέταλον, *AP*9.226 (pl., Zon.).

πετᾰλία, ἡ, *flat dish* or *basket*, *PCair.Zen*.99.3 *SB*9091, ostr. in *SB*7402.2, al. (all iii B.C.).

πετᾰλίζω, *put forth leaves* or *strip off leaves*, Hsch.

πετάλιον, τό, Dim. of πέταλον, *small splint*, Paul.Aeg.6.8.

πετᾰλίς, ίδος, ἡ, *full-grown*, of swine, Achae.8; cf. πέτηλος.

πετᾰλισμός, ὁ, *petalism*, method of banishing citizens practised at Syracuse, like the ὀστρακισμός at Athens, exc. that the name was written on *olive-leaves* instead of potsherds, D.S.11.87.

πετᾰλῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, = θυλλῖτις, Nic.*Th*.864.

πετᾰλοειδής, ές, *leaf-shaped*, Phlp.*in Cat*.86.26.

πέτᾰλον, τό, poet. dat. pl. πέταλσι as well as πετάλοις, Poet.in *An.Ox*.1.121, cj. in Simon.10; also **πέτηλον,** first in Hes.*Sc*.289, *Fr*.96.87: (πετάννυμι):—*leaf*, mostly pl., Il.2.312. Od.19.520, Hes.*Op*.486, 680, Alcm.39, Alc.39, E.*Hel*.244 (lyr.), etc.; *cornstalk*, κορωνιόωντα πέτηλα βριθόμενα σταχύων Hes.*Sc*.289, εὐδαιμονίας πέταλον, of the Olympian *wreath* of wild olive, B.5.186; ἁβρά τε λειμώνων π. flowers, *AP*7.23 (Antip. Sid.): rare in Prose, X.*An*.5.4.12, *Cyn*.9.15; used in divination, Phld.*D*.1.25: sg. in Ael.*VH*5.16; poet., νεικέων πέταλα contentious *votes* (cf. πεταλισμός), Pi.*I*.8(7).46; Ὠκεανοῦ πέταλα, of springs, Id.*Fr*.326.

II. *leaf of metal*, χρυσίων πέταλα *IG*1.374.283; πέταλα χρυσᾶ ib. 2.1394.5; π. χρυσίῳ ἐπίτηκτα *Inscr.Délos*442 *B* 138 (ii B.C.), cf. Dsc.5.79, Luc.*Philops*.19; used for gilding the horns of victims, *IG*2.1635.36: sg., π. χρυσοῦν LXXEx.28.32(36); π. πύρινα, of the stars, *Placit*.2.14.4.

b. κόλλης π. *sheet* of glue, *IG*11(2).203 *B* 97 (Delos, iii B.C.).

2. *slice*, ῥαφανῖδες κατατμηθεῖσαι εἰς πέταλα Orib.*Fr*.81.

πετᾰλοποιός, όν, *making leaves of metal*, *goldbeater*, *Gloss*.

πετᾰλουργός, όν, = foreg., *Gloss*. subst., Anon.Alch.379.7.

πετᾰλόω, *cover with leaves* or *plates* (of metal), χρυσίῳ LXX3Ki.6.21 cod. A; cf. πέταχνον:—Pass., *PLeid.X*.89.

πετᾰλώδης, ες, *full of flakes*, ὑποστάσιες ἐν τοῖσιν οὔροισιν Hp.*Prog*.12, cf. Gal.8.411.

πετᾰλωσις, εως, ἡ, *covering with gold-leaf*, *EM*69.44.

II. *putting forth of leaves*, Aristeas68.

πετᾰλωτόν· ἀκμαιότατον, εὐειδέστατον, Hsch.

πέτᾰμαι, = πέτομαι (q.v.).

πεταμνῠφάντειρα, ἡ, *weaver of hangings* (from *πέταμνον, cf. τέραμνον, etc.), *AJA*19.446 (Halae, iii B.C.).

πετάννῡμι and **-ύω** (ἀνα-); later **πετάω** (ἀνα-) Luc.*Cal*.21; poet. πίτνημι (q.v.): fut. πετάσω (ἐκ-) E.*IT*1135 (lyr.); Att. πετῶ (ἀνα-) Men.26, 458: aor. ἐπέτᾰσα (κατ-) Ar.*Pl*.731, etc.; Ep. πέτασα, πέτασσα, Hom. (v. infr.): pf. πεπέτακα (δια-) D.S.17.115:—Med., Ep. aor. πετάσαντο Nonn.*D*.2.704:—Pass., aor. ἐμετάσθην, Ep. πετ-, Od.21.50, (ἐκ-) E.*Cyc*.497 (lyr.): pf. πέπταμαι Hom. (v. infr.), πεπέτασμαι (ἐκ-) Orac.ap.Hdt.1.62, (παρα-) Plb.33.5.2, (ἀνα-) Pl.*Phd*.111c, Luc.*Gall*.29: plpf. ἐπέπτατο, Ep. πέπτ- Il.17.371: forms prop. belonging to πέτομαι are ἀνα-πτάς Zenod. in Il.1.351; ἀνα-πτάμεναι (for -πεπτάμεναι) πύλαι Parm.1.18; conversely πετασθέντα in signf. *fly*, Sotionp.186 W.—The simple Verb is rare exc. in aor. Act. and Pass., and pf. Pass.; cf. ἀνα-, δια-, κατα-, περι-πετάννυμι:—*spread out*, οὔρῳ πέτασ' ἱστία Od.5.269; [εἵματα] πέτασαν παρὰ θῖνα 6.94; χεῖρε πετάσσας, of one swimming, 5.374; ἄμφω χεῖρε φίλοις ἑτάροισι πετάσσας Il.4.523, 13.549: abs., πετάσας *opening his doors*, Theoc.16.6: metaph., θυμὸν πετάσαι *'flutter', elate* one's heart, Od.18.160:—Pass., mostly pf., *to be spread on all sides*, ἀμφὶ δὲ πέπλοι πέπτανται Il.5.195; αἴθρη πέπταται ἀνέφελος Od.6.45; πέπτατο δ' αὐγὴ Ἠελίου Il.17.371; part., *spread wide*, *opened wide*, of folding doors, πεπταμέναι πύλαι 21.531; also πετασθεῖσαι τεῦξαν φάος ib. 538; θύρετρα .. πετάσθησαν Od.21.50; later κῶας πεπταμένον A.R.2.405; πεπτ. πέλαγος the *open* sea, Arat.288; ὄστρεον χείλεσι πεπτ. *AP*9.86 (Antiphil.); πεπταμέναι περὶ τέκνα μέγα κλαίουσι γυναῖκες Opp.*C*.3.106; also ὡς ἄνεμος ἐπετάσθη *was scattered abroad*, *dispersed*, of death, *Riv.Fil*.57.380 (Crete). (Cf. Lat. *pateo*, OE. *fæþm* 'fathom'.)

πετάομαι, false form for ποτάομαι, f.l. in Arist.*Metaph*.1009ᵇ38, Str.16.4.11, *AP*14.63 (Mesom.):—also in Act., ὅ τι πετᾷ *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).249.

πετάσιον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of πέτασος, Posidon.2 J.; π. κανωπικά Sch.Orib.2.745.

πετᾰσῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *butter-bur*, *Petasites officinalis*, Dsc.4.107 (v.l. -ίτης, as in Gal.12.98).

πέτασμα, ατος, τό, (πετάννυμι) *anything spread out*, of the feelers of the polypus, Arist.*HA*541ᵇ6: pl., *carpets*, πέδον .. στρωννύναι πετάσμασιν A.*Ag*.909.

πέτασμός, ὁ, *spreading out*, Al.Nu.23.22.

πέτᾰσος, ὁ also ἡ Eratosth.ap.Ath.11.499e; πετάσῳ Θετταλικῇ is prob. cj. for πίλῳ Θετταλικῇ in Thphr.*HP*4.8.7 (cf. 9): (πετάννυμι):—*broad-brimmed felt hat*, worn by ἔφηβοι and hence used as their badge, Poll.10.164, Suid.; γυμνάσιον καθίδρυσε καὶ τοὺς κρατίστους τῶν ἐφήβων ὑπὸ πέτασον ἦγεν, i.e. made them practise gymnastics, LXX2Ma.4.12; also in representations of Hermes, Ephipp.ap.Ath.12.537f.

II. from its shape, *broad umbellated leaf*, as of the lotus, Thphr.*HP*4.8.9; φύλλον μέγα ὡς π. Dsc.2.106.

III. from its shape, also, *awning*, ὁ π. τοῦ θεάτρου *IEphes*.2039–41, (Ephesus, ii A.D.), *CIG*3422.17 (Philadelphia); also, of the *circular tomb* of Porsenna, Plin.*HN*36.92; *baldacchino*, *PMag.Leid.W*.3.11.

-τικός, ή, όν, wd. of uncertain meaning, π. διάκρισις *Physici*2.228.5.

πετᾰσώδης, ες, *hat-shaped*, σπερμάτων φύσις Phan.Hist.27; φύλλον Dsc.4.107.

πέτᾰσών, ῶνος, ὁ, *ham*, Ath.14.657e, Varro *RR*2.4.10, Mart.3.77.6, etc., *Edict.Diocl*.4.8.

πεταυρισμός, -ιστής, -ον, later forms for πετευρ- found in Phot., Suid., also as vv.ll. and in Latin derivatives; cf. **παίταυρα** and **πέταυρα,** expld. by σίγνα (Lat. *signa*), Hsch.

πέταχνον, τό, (πετάννυμι) *broad flat cup*, Alex.59, prob. in *Ostr. Bodl*.i 318 (ii/i B.C.); cf. πέτακνον:—hence **πεταχνόομαι,** *drink from* πέταχνα, *drink deep*, Ar.*Fr*.288 (ap. Phot., cf. Hsch. s.v. πεταλοῦνται; πεταχνεῦται codd. Ath.).

πετάω, v. πετάομαι.

πετεηνός, v. sq.

πετεινός, ή, όν, also **πετηνός** (v. fin.), and **πτηνός** (v. sub voc.), Ep. and poet. **πετεηνός** (also **πετεεινός** *AP*9.337 (Leon.), 363.22 (Mel.)):—*able to fly, full-fledged*, of young birds, πάρος πετεηνὰ γενέσθαι Od.16.218; of birds generally, *able to fly, winged*, πετηνῶν .. ὑπ' οἰωνῶν A.*Th*.1025; πετηνοῖς γυψί E.*Rh*.515; also π. ἵππος Men.*Pk*.342: abs., πετεηνά *winged fowl*, αἰετὸς .. τελειότατος πετεηνῶν Il.8.247, al.; πετεινόν *a bird*, Thgn.1097; τὰ πετεινά (with v.l. πετηνά) Hdt.1.140, 2.123, 3.106, Lycurg.132; πετεινός, ὁ, *cock*, opp. ὄρνις (hen), Diogenian.3.50:—Thom.Mag.p.272 R. rejects the form πετεινός: Πετηνή is the name of an Att. ship in *IG*2.1611.138.

πετελκές· καμπύλον, Hsch.

πετευρίζομαι, *jump from a springboard, vault, perform acrobatic feats*, Phld.*Rh*.1.74 S.: pf. πεπεταύρισται *Gloss*.

πετευριον, τό, Dim. of πέτευρον IV, *small notice-board*, *Jahresh*.13 *Beibl*.23 (Erythrae, iv B.C.).

πετευρισμός, ὁ, *vaulting, tumbling*: only metaph. (in later form), ὁ τῆς τύχης πεταυρισμός Plu.2.498c.

πετευριστέω, = πετευρίζομαι, prob. in Gal.*Protr*.9.

πετευριστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *tumbler, acrobat*, Man.4.278.

πετευριστής, οῦ, ὁ, = foreg., in Lat. form *petaurista*, Varroap.Non.p.79 L.: metaph., of fleas and the like, Plin.*HN*11.115, *POxy*.2860.16 (ii A.D.).

πέτευρον, τό, *roosting-perch* for fowls, Ar.*Fr*.839, Theoc.13.13, Nic.*Th*.197 (pl.), Hsch.

2. generally, *pole, spar, plank*, Lyc.884.

II. *springboard*, used by tumblers and acrobats, Man.6.444, Epic. in *Arch.Pap*.7p.5; Lat. *petaurus*, Juv.14.265, etc., but abl. *peteuro* (v.l. *petauro*), Lucil.*Fr*.1298 Marx.

2. applied to a narrow platform at the top of a σαμβύκη II, Plb.8.4.8.

III. dub.sens. in passage where Hebr. means *depths*, ἐπὶ πέτευρον ᾅδου συναντᾷ LXXPr.9.18.

IV. *public notice-board*, *IG*7.235.42 (Oropus, iv B.C.); π. τῷ λόγῳ (for publication of accounts) ib. 11(2).145.44 (Delos, iv B.C.), Call.*fr*.186.4 Pf., Lyc.884.

πετήλη, ἡ, small kind of *palm*, Hsch.

πετηλίας καρκίνος, ὁ, a kind of *crab*, Ael.*NA*7.30.

πετηλίς, ίδος, ἡ, *locust*, Hsch.

πέτηλον, τό, v. πέτᾰλον.

πέτηλος, η, ον, *outspread, stretched*, ἐπὶ σκελέεσσι πέτηλον (acc. to others *flying*) Arat.271.

II. *full-grown*, μόσχοι Ath.9.376b (expld. ἀπὸ τῶν κεράτων ὅταν αὐτὰ ἐκπέταλα ἔχωσι), cf. Hsch. s.v. βοῦς π. (-ηνός cod.).

πετηλώδης, ες, *like a leaf, worn thin*, ὀβολός Eust.136.12.

πετήν, ῆνος, ὁ, ἡ, poet. form of πετηνός, *EM*407.1.

πετηνίς· ἀκρίς (*La*.), Hsch.

πετηνός, ή, όν, v. πετεινός.

πετίτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *applicant*, app. a Mithraic title, *Dura*p.87 no. 848, cf. Lat. *petitor*.

πετοῖσαι, = πεσοῦσαι, v. πίπτω.

πέτομαι, 2 sg. πέτεαι Anacr.9: impf. ἐπετόμην, Ep. πετ- Il.5.366, etc.: fut. πετήσομαι Ar.*Pax*77, cf. 1126 (ἀπο-); shortd. πτήσομαι (ἐκ-) Id.*V*.208, and always in early Prose, (ἀνα-) Pl.*Lg*.905a, al., Aeschin.3.209, (ἐπι-) Hdt.7.15 (mostly in compds., but πτήσεσθαι in later Prose, Lib.*Or*.2.27): aor. ἐπτόμην, inf. πτέσθαι S.*OT*17; elsewh. in compds., (ἐπι-) Il.4.126, (ἀν-) Antipho *Fr*.58, etc.; freq. also ἐπτάμην Il.13.592, E.*Hel*.18, (παρ-) Semon.13, (ἐσ-) Hdt.9.100; Ep.3 sg. πτάτο Il.23.880, inf. πτάσθαι (δια-) E.*Med*.1, part. πτάμενος Il.5.282, 22.362, etc. (in codd. of Pl. forms of ἐπτόμην in compds. predominate over those from ἐπτάμην; δι-έπτατο is found in codd. of Ar.*V*.1086, ἐκ-πτόμενος folld. by κατ-έπτατο Id.*Av*.788 sq.; ἀν-επτάμαν is prob. in S.*Aj*.693 (lyr.), προσ-έπτατο ib. 382); subj. πτῆται for πτᾶται, Il.15.170: also aor. of act. form ἔπτην, ἔπτης, *IG*14.2550, Luc.*Trag*.218, ἔπτη Batr.208, Nonn.*D*.2.223, al., *Anacreont*.22.3; opt. πταίης *AP*5.151 (Mel.); part. πτᾶσα *h.Cer*.398, Hdn.Gr.1.532; elsewh. only in compds., (δι-) *IG*3.1386, (ἐξ-) Hes.*Op*.98, (ἀν-) S.*Ant*.1307, E.*Med*.440, (προσ-) A.*Pr*.115, (ὑπερ-) S.*Ant*.113 (Trag. only in lyr.): pf. πέπτηκα only as a coinage in Choerob.*in Theod*.2.79, elsewh. πεπότημαι (v. ποτάομαι), pf. intrans. (κατ)έπτηκα Men.*Kol*.40: aor. Pass. ἐπετάσθην Arist.*HA*624b 6 (εἰσ-), LXXPs.17(18).10, Ho.9.11 (ἐξ-), Sotionp.186 W., D.S.4.77 (ἐξ-): fut. Pass. πετασθήσομαι LXXHb.1.8—The only pres. in Hom. and Att. Prose is πέτομαι; **πέταμαι** is used by Sapph.*Supp*.10.8, Simon.30, Pi.*P*.8.90, *N*.6.48, E.*Ion*90 (anap.), *AP*11.208 (Lucill.), and in later Prose, as Arist.*IA*709b10, *HA*609a14 (περι-), cf. Moer.p.311 P.; noted as archaic by Luc.*Pseudol*.29: aor. imper. πέτασσαι *Anacreont*.14.2; **ἵπταμαι** (q.v.) is first found in late writers, Mosch.3.43, Babr.65.4, etc. (mostly in compds., cf. ἐξίπταμαι; ἀφίπτατο in E.*IA*1608 is spurious), and is censured by Luc.*Lex*.25, *Sol*.7:—*fly*, of birds, Il.12.207, 13.62, Od.2.147, etc.; of bees, gnats, etc., Il.2.89, Hdt.2.95; of a departing spirit, ψυχὴ ἐκ ῥεθέων πταμένη Ἄϊδόσδε βεβήκει Il.22.362; ἐκ μελέων θυμὸς πτάτο 23.880: metaph., of young children, οὐδέπω μακρὰν πτέσθαι σθενοντες S.*OT*17; also of arrows, javelins, etc., Il.20.99, etc.; ὀλοοίτροχος .. ἀναθρῴσκων π. 13.140 (but ἐκ χειρῶν ἔπτατ' ἐρετμαί, τεύχεα *fell suddenly* .., Od.12.203, 24.534); of any quick motion, *dart, rush*, of men, Il.13.755, 22.143, etc.; of horses, μάστιξεν δ' ἐλάαν, τὼ δ' οὐκ ἀέκοντε πετέσθην 5.366, cf. 768, etc.; of chariots, Hes.*Sc*.308; of dancers, E.*Cyc*.71 (lyr.); πέτου *fly!* i.e. *make haste!* Ar.*Lys*.321; ἔχρην πετομένας ἥκειν πάλαι ib. 55; πολλοὶ ἥξουσι πετόμενοι Pl.*R*.567d, cf. 467d; πέτονται .. ἐπὶ ταῦτ' ἄκλητοι, of parasites, Antiph.229.

II. metaph. and proverbial usages:—*to be on the wing, flutter*, of uncertain hopes, ἐξ ἐλπίδος π. Pi.*P*.8.90; π. ἐλπίσιν S.*OT*487 (lyr.) πέτει τε καὶ φρονῶν οὐδὲν φρονεῖς E.*Ba*.332; ἐφ' ἕτερον π. Ar.*Ec*.899; ὄρνις πετόμενος a bird *ever on the wing*, Id.*Av*.169; πετόμενόν τινα διώκεις 'you are chasing a butterfly', Pl.*Euthphr*.4a, cf. Arist.*Metaph*.1009b38; τῶν μαινομένων πέτεται θυμός τε νόος τε *soar unchecked*, Thgn.1053 of fame, *fly abroad*, πέταται τηλόθεν ὄνυμ' αὐτῶν Pi.*N*.6.48.

2. c. dat., πτάμενος νοήματι *flying* in mind, Id.*Fr*.122.4. (cf. πίπτω, Skt. *pátati* 'fly', 'fall', Lat. *prae-pes*, etc.)

πετόντεσσι, Aeol. dat. pl. aor. 2 part. of πίπτω, Pi.*P*.5.50.

πέτρα, Ion. and Ep. **πέτρη,** ἡ, *rock*; freq. of *cliffs, ledges*, etc. by the sea, λισσὴ αἰπεῖά τε εἰς ἅλα πέτρη Od.3.293, cf. 4.501, etc.; χῶρος λεῖος πετράων free from *rocks*, of a beach, 5.443; π. ἠλίβατος .. ἁλὸς ἐγγὺς ἐοῦσα Il.15.618, etc.; χοιρὰς π. Pi.*P*.10.52; also, *rocky peak* or *ridge*, αἰγίλιψ π. Il.9.15, etc.; ἠλίβατος 16.35, etc.; λιττὰς π. Corinn.*Supp*.1.30, cf. A.*Supp*.796 (lyr.); π. Λευκάς, Ὠλενίη, etc., Od.24.11, Il.11.757, etc.; π. σύνδρομοι, Συμπληγάδες, Pi.*P*.4.209, E.*Med*.1264 (lyr.); πρὸς πέτραις ὑψηλοκρήμνοις, of Caucasus, A.*Pr*.4, cf. 31, 56, al.; π. Δελφίς, π. δίλοφος, of Parnassus, S.*OT*464 (lyr.), *Ant*.1126 (lyr.); π. Κωρυκίς A.*Eu*.22; π. Κεκροπία, of the Acropolis, E.*Ion*936.

2. π. γλαφυρή a hollow *rock*, i.e. a cave, Il.2.88, cf. 4.107; σπέος κοιλῇ ὑπὸ π. Hes.*Th*.301; δίστομος π. *cave in the rock* with a double entrance, S.*Ph*.16, cf. 937; κατηρεφεῖς αὐτῇ τῇ π. Pl.*Criti*.116b; π. ἀντρώδης X.*An*.4.3.11; τόπος κύκλῳ πέτραις περιεχόμενος *IG*4(1).122.21 (Epid.); ἕως τῆς π. down to *virgin rock*, *PCair.Zen*.172.14 (iii B.C.), *OGI*672 (Egypt, i A.D.), cf. Ev.Matt.16.18.

3. *mass of rock* or *boulder*, Od.9.243, 484, Hes.*Th*.675; πέτρας κυλινδομένα φλόξ Pi.*P*.1.23; ἐκυλίνδουν πέτρας X.*An*.4.2.20, cf. Plb.3.53.4.

4. *stone* as material, π. λαρτία, Τηΐα, *SIG*581.97 (Crete, iii/ii B.C.), 996.13 (Smyrna, i A.D.): distd. from πέτρος (q.v.), which is v.l. in X. l.c.; πέτρᾳ shd. be read in S.*Ph*.272; the distn. in minimized by Gal.12.194.

II. prov., οὐκ ἀπὸ δρυὸς οὐδ᾽ ἀπὸ πέτρης, etc. (v. δρῦς); as a symbol of firmness, ὁ δ᾽ ἐστάθη ἠΰτε π. ἔμπεδον Od.17.463; of hard-heartedness, ἐκ πέτρας εἰργασμένος A.*Pr*.244; ἁλίαν π. ἢ κῦμα λιταῖς ὣς ἱκετεύων E.*Andr*.537 (anap.); cf. πέτρος I. 2. (Written πε-τε-ρα in a text with musical accompaniment, *Pae.Delph*.5.)

πετραία, ἡ, = κάππαρις, Dsc.2.173.

πετραῖον, τό (= ἀσπάραγος ἄγριος, acc. to Ps.-Dsc.2.125), *a rock plant*, Thphr.*HP*9.15.7 (nisi leg. κατὰ), Nic.*Fr*.71.2 (πετρίου codd. Ath.).

πετραῖος, α, ον, *of a rock*, σκιή Hes.*Op*.589; *living on* or *among the rocks*, Σκύλλη Od.12.231; ὄρνις A.*Fr*.304.3; Νύμφαι π. *rock*-Nymphs, E.*El*.805; ἠχώ *Com.Adesp*.669; τὰ π. τῶν ἰχθυδίων *rock*-fish, Theopomp.Com.62.3, cf. Sotad.Com.1.22; πετραῖα, as a class of marine animals, opp. πελάγια, αἰγιαλώδη, Arist.*HA*488^{b}7, cf. 598^{a}11; *growing on* or *among rocks*, συκῆ Archil.19.

2. *rocky*, ἀγκάλη A.*Pr*.1019; τάφος π. S.*El*.151 (lyr.); π. δειράς, λέπας, χθών, ἄντρα, etc., Id.*Aj*.697 (lyr.), E.*HF*120 (lyr.), *Cyc*.382 (s.v.l.), *IA*1082 (lyr.), etc.; χωρία Arist.*HA*570^{b}26.

II. Πετραῖος, epith. of Poseidon in Thessaly, as he *who clave the rocks* of Tempe, and drained Thessaly, Pi.*P*.4.138.

πετρᾰκισχείλιη, Boeot. for τετρακισχίλιαι, *IG*7.3172.172 (Orchom. Boeot.), δραχμὰ[ς] πετρακισχιλίας *BCH*60.178.24 (Thespiae, iii B.C.).

πετρᾰκοντᾰεττά, = τεσσαρακονταεπτά, *forty-seven*, *SEG*26.672.31 (Larissa, ii B.C.).

πετρᾰκοντᾰπέμπε, = τεσσαρακονταπέντε, *forty-five*, *SEG*26.672.42 (Larissa, ii B.C.).

πετράμβᾰτοι (for πετρανάβατοι)· ὑψηλοί, Hsch. (πατρέμβ- cod.).

πετράμεινος [ᾰ], ον, Boeot. for τετράμηνος, *IG*7.3172.115 (Orchom. Boeot.).

πετρανός, perh. written for οὐετρανός (Lat. *veteranus*), Judeich*Altertümer von Hierapolis* No.202.

πετράς, άδος, ἁ, Boeot. for τετράς, *fourth day* of the month, *IG*7.506.1 (Tanagra, iii B.C.), also Thess., *SEG*31.577 (136/5 B.C.).

πέτρᾰτος, α, ον, Boeot. for τέταρτος, *IG*7.3172.142 (Orchom. Boeot.).

πετρεντῑνάκτης, ου, ὁ, *shaker of rocks*, of Poseidon, *PMag.Par*.1.183.

πέτρες, = τέσσαρες, *four*, *SEG*26.672.43 (Larissa, ii B.C.).

πετρεφράμη· θρασεῖα, θερμή, Hsch.

πετρηγενής, ές, *rock-born*, Marc.Sid.38.

πετρηδόν, Adv. *like stones*, of hail, Luc.*Tim*.3.

πετρηεις, εσσα, εν, *rocky*, in Hom. alwasy epith. of places, Αὐλίς, Πυθών, Καλυδών, Il.2.496, 519, 640; νῆσος Od.4.844; γλάφυ πετρῆεν Hes.*Op*.533.

II. *haunting rocks*, ἰουλίς *AP*7.504.5 (Leon.); ἠχώ *APl*.4.154 (Luc. or Arch.).

πετρηρεφής, ές, (ἐρέφω) *o'er-arched with rock, rock-vaulted*, ἄντρα A.*Pr*.302, E.*Cyc*.82.

πετρήρης, ες, *rocky*, στέγαι S.*Ph*.1262.

πετρησιάρχης, εω, or **-ος**, ὁ, prob. ruler of a district of Ceos, *IG*12(5).610.2 (Ceos, iii B.C.).

πετρίδιον, τό, Dim. of πέτρα, Arist.*HA*547^{lb}21, *Fr*.338, Thphr.*Fr*.160, *AP*9.570 (Phld.), Porph.*Abst*.2.17.

πέτρῐνος, η, ον, *rocky*, ὄρος Hdt.2.8; κοίτη S.*Ph*.160 (anap.); ὄχθος, δειράδες, etc., E.*IT*290, 1089 (lyr.), etc.; στάλα *IG*5(1).1111.37 (Geronthrae); ποτήριον Anon.Vat.56; λίθοι (opp. λευκοί, 'marble') *Supp.Epigr*.4.446 (Didyma, iii B.C.); π. ῥόος, τοῖχος π., *Schwyzer*89.9, 18 (Argos, iii B.C.): metaph., of a person, Anaxipp.3.3 (s.v.l.).

II. *changed into rock*, of Niobe, Tz.*H*.4.715.

III. π. ἀκοντισμός, term. (acc. to Arrian, Celtic) for manœuvre in which javelin is thrown from horseback while on the turn, Arr.*Tact*.37.4.

πέτριον, v. πετραῖον.

πετρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = πετραῖον, *SIG*1171.16 (Lebena).

πετροβᾰτέω, *climb rocks*, D.S.2.6, Arr.*An*.4.19.1, App.*BC*4.79.

πετροβάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *one who climbs rocks*, ib. 56; of Pan, Poet.ap.Stob.1.1.31a.

πετροβᾰτικός, ή, όν, *given to rock-climbing*, ζῷον Eust.733.36.

πετροβλητος, ον, *pelted with stones*, Phot.

II. *affected by the stone*, νεφροί Id.

πετροβολέω, *pelt with stones*, in Pass., Sch.rec.A.*Th*.560.

πετροβολία, ἡ, *stoning*, X.*An*.6.6.15.

πετροβολικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for throwing stones*, ἄργανα Plb.5.99.7

πετροβολισμός, ὁ, *pelting with stones*, Sch.rec.A.*Th*.342 (pl.).

πετροβολος (parox.), ον, *throwing stones*, X.*HG*2.4.12.

II. Subst. πετροβόλος, ὁ, *engine for throwing stones*, Plb.5.4.6, LXXJb.41.19, Ath.Mech.34.2, etc.; distd. from καταπέλτης, Plb.8.7.2 (but καταπέλτας ὀξυβελεῖς τε καὶ πετροβόλους D.S.18.51, cf. *IG*2.468.1): neut. πετροβόλα (sc. ὄργανα), opp. δορυβόλα, J.*AJ*9.10.3.

2. *sling*, v.l. in LXX1Ki.14.14.

III. λίθοι πετρόβολοι *hurled as from a sling*, of hailstones, ib. Ez.13.11, 13.

πετρογενής, ές, = πετρηγενής, epith. of Mithras, Lyd.*Mens*.4.30.

πετροετηρίς, ίδος, ἡ, Thess., = τετραετηρίς, *Rev.Phil*.35.123 (Larissa, i B.C.).

πετροκατυίκητος, ον, *having its abode in the rocks*, ἀχώ Limen.15.

πετροκοιτος, ον, *with bed of rock*, εὐνά Simm.26.18.

πετροκόλαπτος, ον, *engraved on stone*, π. ἔπος *SEG*32.896 (Crete, ii/i B.C.).

πετροκόραξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, *raven of the rocks*, nickname in *IG*14.1517.

πετροκόσσυφος, *saxamerulus*, *Gloss*.

πετροκῠλιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *rolling rocks* or *stones*, κερκοπίθηκοι Str.15.1.56; Σίσυφος π., name of a play by Aeschylus, Anon.*in EN*145.25.

πετρολάπᾰθον, τό, *rock-sorrel*, dub.l. in Dsc.*Eup*.2.49.

πετροποιία, ἡ, *stone-fabric*, Callix.1.

πετροποιός, όν, *producing stones*, δύναμις Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11 **-ρρῐφής,** ές, *pelted with stones*, π. θανεῖν E.*Ion*1222.

πετρορῠτος, ον, *flowing from a rock*, Orph.*H*.51.9.

πέτρος, ὁ (in later Poets ἡ, *AP*7.274 (Honest.), 479 (Theodorid.)), *stone* (distd. from πέτρα, q.v.); in Hom., used by warriors, λάζετο πέτρον μάρμαρον ὀκριόεντα Il.16.734; βαλὼν μυλοειδέϊ πέτρῳ 7.270, cf. 20.288, E.*Andr*.1128 (never in Od.); ἔδικε πέτρῳ Pi.*O*.10(11).72; ἄγαλμ' Ἀΐδα ξεστὸν π. ἔμβαλον στέρνῳ Id.*N*.10.67; νιφάδι γογγύλων πέτρων A.*Fr*.199.7; ἐκ χερῶν πέτροισιν ἠράσσοντο Id.*Pers*.460; λευσθῆναι πέτροις S.*OC*435; πέτρους ἐπεκυλίνδουν X.*HG*3.5.20, etc.; ἐν πέτροισι πέτρον ἐκτρίβων, to produce fire, S.*Ph*.296; of a *boulder* forming a landmark, Id.*OC*1595; τόνδ' ἀνέθηκα π. ἀειράμενος *IG*4(1).125 (Epid., iii B.C.).

b. *tombstone*, *AP*7.465 (Heraclit.; = *EG*1524 P.).

2. prov., πάντα κινῆσαι πέτρον 'leave no stone unturned', E.*Heracl*.1002, cf. Pl.*Lg*.843a; of imperturbability, καὶ γὰρ ἂν πέτρου φύσιν σύ γ' ὀργάνειας S.*OT*334, cf. E.*Med*.28.

II. a kind of *reed*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.65.—The usual Prose word is λίθος, (app. fr. misunderstanding of Skt. *pattra* "leaf").

πετροσελῑνίτης [νῑ] οἶνος, ὁ, *parsley-wine*, Dsc.5.65, *Gp*.8.12.

πετροσέλῑνον, τό, *parsley*, *Petroselinum sativum*, Dsc.3.66, Gal.12.99, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.110, *POxy*.2144.3 (iii A.D.), *Edict.Diocl*.32.56.

πετροτόμος, ον, *cutting stones*, ἀκίδες *APl*.4.221 (Theaet.). **-φῠής,** ές, *clinging to rock*, πολύπους Ps.-Phoc.49, Τιθορεί[α] πετροφ[υ]εῖ *GVI*766.

II. Subst. πετροφυές, τό, = ἀείζων τὸ λεπτόφυλλον, Ps.-Dsc.4.90, cf. 89.

πετρόω, *turn into stone*, *petrify*, mostly in Pass., Lyc.901, *APl*.4.132 (Theodorid.), Nonn.*D*.47.591, Orph.*L*.527: aor. Med. πετρώσατο Nonn.*D*.25.81.

II. Pass., *to be stoned*, E.*Or*.564; πετρουμένους θανεῖν ib. 946, cf. *Ph*.1177, Ion.1112.

2. *to be filled with stones*, Nonn.*D*.43.131.

πετρώδης, ες, *like rock* or *stone*, *rocky*, *stony*, π. κατῶρυξ, of a grave, S.*Ant*.774, cf. Porph.*Antr*.9; of ground, Hp.*Aër*.1; γεηρὰ καὶ πετρώδη καὶ ἄγρια Pl.*R*.612a; ἐν τοῖς τραχέσι καὶ πετρώδεσι Arist.*HA*549b14; τὸ π. *BMus.Inscr*.3.407.8 (Priene); ἄνθρωποι π. καὶ δενδρώδεις Heraclit.*Incred*.23; π. κεφαλή Philum.*Ven*.15.4.

πετρώεις, εσσα, εν, *haunting rocks*, ἴουλοι Marc.Sid.15.

πετρωμα, ατος, τό, *mass of stone*, ἱερὸν π. καλούμενον, λίθοι δύο πρὸς ἀλλήλους ἡρμοσμένοι Paus.8.15.1.

II. θανεῖν .. λευσίμῳ πετρώματι to die *by stoning*, E.*Or*.50, 442.

πετρών, ῶνος, ὁ, *rocky* or *stony place*, *Inscr.Prien*.37.166 (ii B.C.), *Princeton Exp.Inscr*.1019.

πετρώνιον, τό, = βήχιον, Dsc.3.112.

πετρώροφος, ον, (ὄροφος) = πετρηρεφής, Tz.Lyc.Arg.

πεττᾰράκοντα [ρᾰ], Boeot. for τετταράκοντα, *IG*7.317.51 (Orchom. Boeot.), *BCH*60.179.37 (Thespiae, iii B.C.).

πέτταρες, πέτταρα, Boeot. for τέττ-, *IG*7.2418.10 (Thebes, iv B.C.), 3171.38 (Orchom. Boeot.), *Schwyzer*462 *B* 54 (Tanagra, iii B.C.), also Thess., *SEG*31.575 (171 B.C.), ib. 13.394 (iii A.D.), etc.

πεττεία, -ευτής, -εύω, -ός, Att. for πεσσεία, etc.

πεττύκια, τά, *clippings of leather*, Moer.p.305 P. (Cf. πεσσύγγιον.)

πέττω, Att. for πέσσω.

πευδρία· ἀρτοθήκη, Hsch.

πευθείς (i.e. πεφθείς)· ἑψηθείς, Id.

πεύθη, ἡ, (πεύθομαι) = πεῦσις, Id.

πευθήν, ῆνος, ὁ, *inquirer*, *spy*, Luc.*Phal*.1.10, Alex.23, 37, Lib.*Or*.4.25, al., Them.*Or*.34p.461 Dind.; simply, *questioner*, ib. 21.253c; περίεργοι καὶ π. *inquisitive persons*, Arr.*Epict*.2.23.10.

πεύθομαι, older form of πυνθάνομαι, Od.3.87, al. (Hom. uses the later form (q.v.) only twice), Hes.*Th*.463, Mimn.14.2, Pi.*P*.4.38, 109, A.*Ch*.679, S.*OT*604, E.*IA*1138, Herod.6.38: impf. ἐπευθόμην Il.17.408, E.*Rh*.767:—Act. **πεύθω,** aor. part. πεύσανς, *Inscr.Cret*.4.83 (Gortyn, v B.C.), πούσας ib. 1.xix 1.13 (Malla, iii B.C.), pass. πευσθένς ib. 4.83, *lay information against*, *Leg.Gort*.8.55, *Inscr.Cret*.4.162.7.

πευθώ, οῦς, ἡ, *tidings*, A.*Th*.370.

πευῑ̈δας· λαμπάδας, Hsch.

πευκάεις, v. πευκήεις.

πευκᾰλέομαι, = ξηραίνομαι, and **πευκᾰλέος,** α, ον, = ξηρός, Aristeas Epic.ap.Hsch.

πευκάλῐμος [ᾰ], η, ον, Ep. word used by Hom. only in phrase φρεσὶ πευκαλίμῃσι Il.8.366, 14.165, 15.81, 20.35; μετὰ φρεσὶ π. Hes.*Fr*.170; πραπίδεσσιν ἀρηρότα πευκαλίμῃσιν Orac.ap.D.L.1.30; πευκαλίμοις μήδεσι *IG*4.787 (Troezen); πευκαλίμας ἀχέων φρένας Q.S.10.388. (πευκαλίμῃσι expld. by πυκναῖς, συνεταῖς, also by πικραῖς, ὀξείαις, Hsch.)

πευκάνα· πευκονία, ιστοῦ παράπλεγμα, τροχίαι, Hsch.; cf. πέρκανα, κεύκλα.

πευκέδᾰνον, τό, *sulphur-wort*, *Peucedanum officinale*, Thphr.*HP*9.14.1, Nic.*Th*.:—also **πευκέδανος,** ἡ, v.l. in Dsc.3.78, cf. Sch.Nic.*Th*.76.

II. = σίκυς ἄγριος, Ps.-Dsc.4.150.

πευκεδᾰνός, ή, όν, = πευκήεις II, πτολέμοιο μέγα στόμα πευκεδανοῖο Il.10.8; βέλεμνα, ἀσπίς, Orph.*L*.500, 609; θάλασσα Opp.*H*.2.33.

πεύκη, ἡ, *pine*, esp. *Pinus Laricio, Corsican pine*, Il.11.494, 23.328, E.*Med*.4, Ar.*Eq*.1310, Dsc.1.69, etc.: dist. fr. πίτυς (q.v.), Thphr.*HP*3.9.5; of other species, π. ἥμερος *stone pine, Pinus Pinea*, ib. 3.9.4; π. παραλία *Aleppo pine, P. halepensis*, ib. 3.9.1; πεύκης τρόπον, prov. of utter destruction, Zen.5.76; cf. πίτυς.

II. *anything made from the wood of the* πεύκη, *torch of pine-wood*, A.*Ag*.288 (dub.), S.*OT*214 (lyr.), E.*Ion*716 (lyr.), etc.; κάμακες πεύκης οἱ πυρίφλεκτοι A.*Fr*.171.

2. *wooden writing-tablet*, E.*IA*39 (anap.), *Hipp*.1254. (Cf. OPruss. *peuse*, Lith. *pušìs*, OHG. *fiuhta* 'pine'; perh. orig. 'needle-tree', cf. ἐχεπευκής, περιπευκής.)

3. *oar*, Tim.*Pers*.13, 76 P.

πεύκήεις, Dor. **-άεις,** εσσα, εν, *pine-covered*, οὔρεα D.P.678; νῆσος Orph.*A*.1189.

2. *of pine* or *pine-wood*, π. σκάφος E.*Andr*.863 (lyr.); πευκάενθ' Ἥφαιστον the fire *of pine-torches*, S.*Ant*.123 (lyr.).

II. metaph., *sharp, piercing*, πευκήεντ' ὀλολυγμόν A.*Ch*.386 (lyr., codd.; Dind. metri gr. πῠκάεντ', cf. πυκᾶες· ἰσχυρόν, Theognost.*Can*.23, but πεύκαες· τὸ πικρόν, Hdn.Gr.1.394); πευκᾶεν σέλας ἀστραπῆς A.*Fr*.25 A; π. κέντρα Opp.*H*.2.457.

πεύκία, ἡ, *bitter taste of pitch*, Tz.*H*.9.835.

πεύκῐνος, η, ον, *of, from* or *made of pine* or *pine wood*, κορμοί E.*Hec*.575; λαμπάς S.*Tr*.1198; π. δάκρυ tear *of the pine*, i.e. the resinous drops that ooze from it, E.*Med*.1200; ῥητίνη Dsc.1.71; πεύκινα, τά, *pine-logs*, Plb.5.89.1, cf. *IG*1.342.70.

πεύκλα· ἁματροχιαί, Hsch.

πευκονία, v. πευκάνα.

πευκώδης, ες, *covered with pine-trees*, λόφος *Inscr.Olymp*.46.36 (ii B.C.).

πευκών, ῶνος, ὁ, *pine-forest*, Hdn.Gr.1.29, al.

πεῦσις, εως, ἡ, (πεύθομαι) *inquiry, question*, Ph.1.202, al., Ruf.*Interrog*.2, Plu.2.614d (pl.), Philostr.Jun.*Im*.10, etc.: as a rhet. figure, D.H.*Dem*.54, Longin.18.1.

2. *information*, αἱ ἀπὸ σοῦ π. Phalar.*Ep*.125.

πεύσομαι, fut. of πυνθάνομαι.

πευστέον, (πυνθάνομαι) *one must inquire*, Pl.*Sph*.244b.

πευστήριος, α, ον, *of* or *for inquiry*, ὅπως πευστηρίαν θοινασόμεσθα (sc. θυσίαν) a sacrificial feast *for learning the will of the gods*, cj. for παστηρίαν in E.*El*.835.

πευστής, οῦ, ὁ, *asker, inquirer*, gloss on πευθήν, Sch.Luc.*Phal*.1.10.

πευστικός, ή, όν, *interrogative*, ἐπίρρημα A.D.*Adv*.193.26, al.; [ὄνομα] D.T.637.7; τὸ π. Ph.1.97. Adv. -κῶς A.D.*Adv*.209.26; ἔχειν Sch.A.R.4.1405.

πευστός· ὑπήκοος, Hsch.

πέφανται, 3 sg. pf. Pass. of φαίνω and 3 pl. pf. Pass. of θείνω II.

πεφάσθαι, pf. inf. Pass. of θείνω II: **πεφάσθω,** 3 sg. pf. imper. Pass. of φημί: **πεφασμένος,** pf. part. Pass. both of φαίνω (cf. also φημί) and of θείνω II: **πεφασμένως,** Adv. pf. part. Pass. of φαίνω, *manifestly, expressly*, Lexap.Lys.10.19.

πεφειράκοντες, v. θηράω.

πεφεισμένως, Adv., (φείδομαι) *sparingly, cautiously*, Phld.*Rh*.2.140 S., D.S.31.31, Vett.Val.187.6, *Hippiatr*.96, Ael.*NA*7.45, etc.: c. gen., π. ἔχουσατοῦ στόματος ib. 6.24.

πέφη· ἐφάνη ἢ πεφύκασι, Hsch.

πεφήσομαι, fut. Pass. of φαίνω and θείνω II.

πεφῐδέσθαι, πεφῐδοίμην, πεφῐδήσομαι, v. φείδομαι.

πεφλάζει· βράζει, Id. cf. παφλάζω.

πεφλοιδώς· τὸν φλοιὸν ἀποβαλών, and **πεφλοιδέναι·** φλυκταινοῦσθαι, Id.

Πεφναῖος, α, ον, *of Pephnos* in Laconia, κύων, i.e. Helen, Lyc.87.

πέφνε, πεφνέμεν, πεφνών, etc. v. θείνω: hence a late pres. πέφνουσι, Opp.*H*.5.390.

πεφοβημένως, Adv., (φοβέομαι) *timorously*, X.*HG*7.5.25.

πεφοριῶσθαι· πεπαχύνθαι τὸ δέρμα τοῦ ὀφθαλμοῦ Phot., Harp.

πεφραγμένως, Adv., (φράσσω) *guardedly*, συγκατατίθεσθαι πρὸς τοὺς ἐναντίους Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.42; *with a good defence*, δέχεσθαι τὴν ἐκδρομήν J.*BJ*7.6.4.

πέφρᾰδε, πεφρᾰδέειν, πεφρᾰδέμεν, v. φράζω.

πεφρασμένως, Adv., (φράζω) *thoughtfully*, *EM*399.33.

πέφρῑκα, v. φρίσσω.

πεφρονημένως, Adv., (φρονέω) *thoughtfully*, π. ἔχει, i.e. has been thought out, Diotog.ap.Stob.4.1.96.

πεφροντισμένως, Adv., (φροντίζω) *carefully*, Str.15.1.2, D.S.12.40, Ph.2.214, J.*AJ*15.2.7, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.8.7, Themist.*Ep*.8, etc.; π. ἔχειν Ael.*NA*3.33.

πεφύασι, v. φύω.

πεφύγγων, Aeol. for πεφευγώς, Alc.147.

πεφυζότες, Ep. pf. part. for πεφευγότες, cf. φύζα.

πεφῡκότως, Adv. of φύω (πέφῡκα), *naturally*, opp. πεπλασμένως, Arist.*Rh*.1404^{b}19.

πεφύκω, Ep. pres. formed from pf. πέφῡκα, = φύω: hence impf. ἐπέφῡκον, Hes.*Op*.149, *Th*.152.

πεφῠλαγμένως, Adv., (φυλάσσω) *with due caution*, X.*An*.2.4.24, *Eq.Mag*.6.2, Aen.Tact.15.7, D.7.29, Plu.*Oth*.7, al., Luc.*Philops*.6; πρός τι π. ἔχειν Isoc.8.97.

πεφυρμένως, Adv., (φύρω) *confusedly*, M.Ant.2.11, cj. in Diotog.ap.Stob.4.1.133.

πεφυυῖα, πεφυῶτες, v. φύω.

πέχαρι· ἔλαφος, Ameriasap.Hsch.

πέψις, εως, Ion. ιος, ἡ, (πέσσω) *softening, ripening*, or *changing* by means of heat (Arist.*Mete*.379^{b}18, *GA*775^{a}17. *Pr*.907^{a}18):

I. of fruit, πέπανσίς ἐστιπ. τις Id.*Mete*.380ᵃ11, cf. Thphr.*HP*1.12.2, 5.1.3 (pl.).

II. *cooking* of food, including both ἕψησις and ὄπτησις (cooking by water or by dry heat), Arist.*Mete*.380ᵇ13, 381ᵃ23; κλίβανος καιόμενος εἰς π. LXXHo.7.4.

b. *largess of cooked food*, *IGRom*.4.1637 (Philadelphia).

2. of wine, *fermentation*, Plu.2.656a.

III. Medic., *digestion* of food, ὁμοία ἑψήσει Arist.*Mete*.381ᵇ7, cf. *PA*650ᵃ4, al.; τὰ τῆς π. ὄργανα Gal.*Nat.Fac*.1.10; π. καὶ ἀνάδοσις Porph.*Abst*.1.45: pl., Agatharch.77.

2. *ripening*, '*concoction*' of acrid humours, Hp.*VM*18, cf. Plu.2.102a.

b. *concoction*, as a function of the animal organs, ἡ τοῦ σπέρματος π. Arist.*GA*719ᵇ2; ἡ διάκρισις π. ἐστί ib. 775ᵃ17; of milk, ib. 776ᵇ35.

πεώδης, ες, *with a large* πέος, Luc.*Lex*.12; cf. πεοίδης.

πη, Dor. Adv. *somewhere, anywhere*, ἄλλη πη *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.167 (Cyrene).

II. indirect interrog. πῆ, *where*, ἴσατι πῆ ἐστι *Supp.Epigr*.4.70 (Locr. Epizeph.); cf. sq. B. II. 2. (Panhellenic η and no iota, cf. πήποκα.)

πῃ, Ion. (but not in Hom.) **κῃ,** Dor. **πᾳ**: enclit. Particle:

I. of Manner, *in some way, somehow*, with a neg. *in any way, at all*, οὐδέ πῃ ἔστι Il.6.267, cf. Od.12.433, 13.207; οὐδέ τί πῃ δύναμαι Il.21.219; οὔτι πῃ Hes.*Op*.105; οὕτω πῃ *in some* such *way*, Il.24.373; ταῦτάκῃ Hdt.5.40; τῇδέ πῃ Pl.*Phd*.73b, etc.; ταύτῃ τῃ Id.*R*.433e, etc.; ἢ ἔχεις πῃ ἄλλῃ κάλλιον λέγειν*;* Id.*Cra*.427e; ἄλλῃ γέ πῃ λέγειν ἢ ᾗ .. Id.*Smp*.189c; εἴ πῃ if *any way*, Id.*Prt*.355a; μή πῃ .. that *in* no *way*, Id.*Sph*.242c, etc.; ᾖ πᾳ *..;* can it *possibly ..?* Theoc.4.3; so ἆρά γέ πα *..;* Id.7.149, 151; μάλιστά κῃ *somewhere* about, *approximately*, Hdt.2.75, 4.86, etc.: to limit a Sup., ἀπορώτατά πῃ Pl.*Ti*.51b, etc.; opp. ἁπλῶς, Arist.*APr*.49ᵃ8.

II. of Space, *by some way, to some place*, Il.6.378, 383; οὔτε πῃ ἄλλῃ Od.2.127, cf. 3.251: c. gen., ἦ πή με .. πολίων .. ἄξεις*;* wilt thou carry me *to some* city? Il.3.400.

2. *somewhere, anywhere*, οὐδέ πῃ ἀσπὶς ἔην Od.22.25 (ap.Eust.); εἴ πῃ πιέζοιντο Th.1.49; πεσόντος τῃ τοῦ τείχους X.*HG*5.2.5, etc.; οὐδέ πῃ ἄλλῃ Od.22.140; ἀέρι πᾳ Theoc.17.120.

3. πῇ μέν .., πῇ δέ .. *on one side .., on the other ..*, Plu.*Caes*.25; *partly .., partly ..*, v.l. in X.*An*.3.1.12; πῇ μέν .., ἔστι δ' ὅτε Plu.*Alc*.6, ὅππῃ μὲν .., πῇ δὲ .. *SEG*32.1502 (Palestine, v A.D.).

B. πῇ, Ion. (but not in Hom.) **κῇ,** Dor. **πᾷ**: interrog. Particle:

I. of Manner, *in what way? how?* Od.12.287, Pl.*Phd*.76b, *Prt*.353c, etc.; πῇ δή*; how, pray?* Pl.*R*.376b, etc.; πῇ δὴ οὖν ποτε*; how in the world?* Id.*Lg*.694c; πῇ μάλιστα*; how exactly?* Id.*R*.537e; πῶς οὖν καὶ πῇ*;* Id.*Lg*.686b: in indirect questions, ἐκαραδόκεον τὸν πόλεμον κῇ ἀποβήσεται Hdt.8.67, cf. D.29.1; εἰδέναι πῇ διαφέρει X.*Hier*.1.2, cf. Cyr.1.6.14, etc.; πῇ καὶ τί πρακτέον ἑκάστοις Plb.11.2.6.

2. *to what end? wherefore?* Od.2.364, etc.; πῇ δή*;* 17.219, Il.10.385, etc.

II. of Space, *which way? whither?* πῇ ἔβη Ἀνδρομάχη*;* 6.377, etc.; πῇ ἔβαν εὐχωλαί*;* 8.229; πᾷ τις τράποιτ' ἄν*;* A.*Ch*.409 (lyr.); πῇ δή*;* Il.5.472, 24.201; πῇ γάρ*;* Od.15.509; δεῦρο ἕπου. Answ. πῇ*;* Pl.*Plt*.258e.

2. less freq. like ποῦ*; where?* Il.13.307; πᾷ πᾷ κεῖται*;* S.*Aj*.912 (lyr.), cf. E.*Hec*.1056 (lyr.): in indirect questions, X.*HG*2.4.31: c. gen., ἐπειρώτα .., κῇ γῆς οἰκημένοι .. cj. in Hdt.5.73. (Freq. written πη, πῆ in codd.)

πηγάζω, (πηγή) *spring, gush forth*, πηγάζει τὸ διαυγὲς ἐν ὄμμασι *APl*.4.310 (Damoch.); πηγάζοντες μαστοί, φλέβες πηγάζουσαι, Ph.1.31, 2.324.

2. c. acc. cogn. *gush forth with*, νᾶμα μέλισσα πηγάζει *AP*9.404 (Antiphil.); π. ῥεῖθρα Heraclit.*All*.9; [Ζεὺς] π. ζωὴν νοεράν Procl.*in Cra*.p.52 P.

πηγαῖος, α, ον, also ος, ον E.*Alc*.99 (lyr.):—*from a spring*, ὕδατα Hp.*Aër*.8; π. ῥέος *spring*-water, A.*Ag*.901; χέρνιψ E. l.c.; π. ἄχθος a weight *of water*, Id.*El*.108; π. κόραι *water* Nymphs, Id.*Rh*.929; π. ὕδωρ, ὕδατα, Pl.*Lg*.845e, *Criti*.113e; opp. συλλογιμαῖα, Arist.*Mete*.353ᵇ25: metaph., *belonging to the primal source*, Dam.*Pr*.96. Adv. -αίως Procl.*in Prm*.p.566 S.

II. πηγαῖον, τό, = ἀρδάνιον, Hsch.

πηγάνειος [ᾰ], α, ον, = πηγάνινος, Gal.12.511.

πηγανέλαιον, τό, *oil of rue*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.75, Alex.Trall.1.16.

πηγάνηρά, ἡ, *rueplaster*, Antyll.ap.Paul.Aeg.7.17, Alex.Trall.5.4:—also **-ηρόν,** τό, Aët.15.40.

πηγανίζω, *to be like rue*, Dsc.1.14, Gal.14.258.

πηγάνινος, η, ον, *of rue*, ἔλαιον Id.11.489.

πηγάνιον, τό, = πήγανον, Thphr.*HP*1.10.4 (pl.), Nic.*Th*.531, Al.49.

πηγανίτης [ῑ] οἶνος, ὁ, wine *flavoured with rue*, *Gp*.8.13; fem., -ῖτις χολή *rue*-juice, Sopat.18.

πηγανόεις, εσσα, εν, *of rue*, ὄραμνοι Nic.*Al*.154.

πήγᾱνον, τό, *rue*, *Ruta graveolens*, Diocl.*Fr*.138, Theopomp.Hist.177(*a*), Alex.127.8, Thphr.*HP*1.3.4, al., Nic.*Al*.413; π. ὀρεινόν, ἄγριον, *mountain rue*, *Ruta halepensis*, Dsc.3.45 (but π. ἄγριον, *PColl.Youtie*4.7 (iii A.D.) = μῶλυ, ib. 46): prov., οὐδ' ἐν σελίνῳ οὐδ' ἐν πηγάνῳ, i.e. scarcely at the *edge* or *beginning* of a thing, because these herbs were planted for borders in gardens, Ar.*V*.480; cf. περίκηπος.

πηγᾰνόσπερμον, τό, *rue-seed*, *Gp*.8.30.

πηγᾰνώδης, ως, *like rue*, Thphr.*HP*6.5.3, 9.9.6.

πηγάς, άδος, ἡ, (πήγνυμι III):

1. = πάχνη, *hoar-frost, rime*, Hes.*Op*.505 (pl.).

2. (sc. γῆ) *earth hardened after rain*, Hsch.

πηγᾰσιος, α, ον, *belonging to the spring*, Νάρκισ‹σ›ος π. *Syria*31 Pl.C. (facing p.198); cf. Πήγασος.

Πήγᾰσος, Dor. **Πάγᾰσος** [ᾱγ], ὁ, *Pegasus*, Hes.*Th*.281, 325, E.*Fr*.306, Apollod.2.3.2, Str.8.6.21, Paus.2.4.1, etc.: pl. Πήγασοι, as a sample of prodigies, Pl.*Phdr*.229d, cf. Cic.*ProQuinct*.25.80, Plin.*HN*8.72, 10.136:—Adj. **Πηγάσειος** [ᾰ], α, ον, πτερόν Ar.*Pax*76: fem. **Πᾱγᾰσὶς** κράνα, *Hippocrene*, Mosch.3.77, cf. *AP*11.24 (Antip.).

πηγεσίμαλλος [ῐ], ον, *thick-fleeced*, ἀρνειός Il.3.197; cf. πηγός.

πηγετός, ὁ, = παγετός, D.P.667.

πηγή, Dor. **πᾱγά,** (also Boeot., e.g. *SEG*23.297, Lebadea, iv/iii B.C.) ἡ, *running water*, used by Hom. always in pl. *streams*, πηγαὶ ποταμῶν Il.20.9, cf. Hes.*Th*.282, Stesich.7.2 P., Hdt.1.189, A.*Pr*.89, 434 (lyr.), *Pers*.311, E.*HF*1297, Rh.827 (lyr.): sg., καλλιρρόου ἔψαυσα π. A.*Pers*.202, cf. 613.

2. metaph. of tears, πηγαὶ κλαυνάτων, δακρύων, *streams* .., Id.*Ag*.888, S.*Ant*.803, *Tr*.852 (lyr.): abs., παρειὰν νοτίοις ἔτεγξα παγαῖς A.*Pr*.402 (lyr.), cf. E.*Alc*.1068, etc.; also πηγαὶ γάλακτος, βοτρύων, S.*El*.895, E.*Cyc*.496 (lyr.); πόντου πηγαῖς with sea-*water*, Id.*IT*1039; πηγαὶ τροφῆς τῷ γεννωμένῳ, of mother's milk, Pl.*Mx*.237e; π. μαστῶν *Inscr.Cos*218.8.

II. *fount, source*, Il.21.312, 22.147, τοῦ Νείλου Hdt.2.28, 4.53 (pl.), *OGI*168.9 (Syene, ii B.C.), Str.17.1.52 (pl.); πηγαὶ ἡλίου *the fount* of light, i.e. the South, A.*Pr*.809; πηγαὶ νυκτός the North, S.*Fr*.956; παγὰ ἐπέων Pi.*P*.4.299; πυρὸς παγαί ib. 1.22, cf. A.*Pr*.110, Pl.*Ti*.79d; πηγὴ ἀργύρου, of the silver-mines at Laureion, A.*Pers*.238; τῆς ἀκουούσης π. δι' ὤτων, i.e. the sense of hearing, S.*OT*1387; ἀπὸ μιᾶς ἀρχῆς καὶ π. Arist.*PA*668ᵃ15, cf. Plu.2.856e.

b. where π. is dist. fr. κρήνη, π. is the *spring*, κρήνη the artificially constructed *fountain*, Th.2.15, Paus.2.3.3, 4.31.6; cf. οὐδ' ἀπὸ κρήνης πίνω Call.*Epigr*.28 Pf.

2. metaph. *source, origin*, mostly in sg., κακων π. A.*Pers*.743; αἱ τέχναι, ἃς πηγάς φασι τῶν καλῶν εἶναι X.*Cyr*.7.2.13; π. καὶ ἀρχὴ κινήσεως Pl.*Phdr*.245c; π. ἡδονῶν, τοῦ φρονεῖν, νοσημάτων, etc., Id.*Phlb*.62d, *Lg*.808d, *Ti*.85b, etc.; ἀρχαὶ καὶ π. στάσεων Arist.*Pol*.1301ᵇ5, cf. Pl.*Lg*.690d; π. τῆς κακοπραγμοσύνης Plb.18.40.3; βέβηκα π. εἰς ἐμάς I have returned to *the source* of my existence, *Epigr.Gr*.463 (Crommyon), cf. Dam.*Pr*.95, al.

3. *inner canthus* of eye, supposed source of tears, Poll.2.71, Hsch. (both pl.).

πηγίδιον, τό, Dim. of πηγή, Suid.

πηγῐμαῖος, α, ον, (πηγή) *from a spring*, Hdn.*Epim*.68, *Gloss*.

πηγίον, τό, Dim. of πηγή, *spring*, *PRyl*.233.1 (ii A.D.).

πῆγμα, ατος, τό, (πήγνυμι) *anything fastened* or *joined together*, *framework*, of a ship, κέλητος π. *AP*5.203 (Mel.); τὸ π. τῆς σχεδίας Ph.Byz.*Mir*.4.5; of a roof, *Annuario*6/7.450; θύρα κέλλας, στοὰ σὺν πήγμασι, *POxy*.2146.9, 12 (iii A.D.); τὸ τῶν ὀστέων π. Lxx4Ma.9.21; τὸ πιοειδὲς π. Heliod.ap.Orib.49.33.5.

2. *stage* or *scaffold* used in theatres, Str.6.2.6, J.*AJ*14.15.5, *BJ*7.5.5, Juv.4.122, Suet.*Claud*.34, etc.

3. *bookcase*, Cic.*Att*.4.8.2.

4. metaph., π. γενναίως παγέν (Aurat. for πῆμα) *bond* in honour bound, A.*Ag*.1198; but also τὸ τῆς ὅλης π. σοφίας *fabric*, Ph.1.536, κατὰ π. καὶ κατὰ τὴν ἀρχαίαν συνήθιαν perh. a *fixed rule* or *tariff* (cf. πήγνυμι IV), pap. in *ASNP*ser.II.6.1 (v A.D.).

II. *anything congealed*, πὸ π. τῆς χιόνος frozen snow, Plb.3.55.5; τὸ π. τῆς τροφῆς, i.e. fat, Ruf.*Onom*.215; *solid mass*, ἔστη π., of the waters of Jordan, LxxJo.3.16.

III. *that which makes to curdle*, as rennet does milk, Arist.*HA*516ᵃ4.

IV. *block* (of land), ἰδιωτικῆς καὶ βασιλεικῆς πάσης οὔσης ἐν ἑνὶ πήγματι *PNew York*20.11 (A.D. 302).

πηγμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., *small attachment*, Procl.*Hyp*.3.15.

πήγνῡμι, 3 pl. πηγνύουσι Hdt.4.72 (v.l.), Thphr.*HP*6.6.9, but πηγνῦσι Hdt. l.c. codd. plur., Hp.*Vict*.2.60; opt. πήγνυτο Pl.*Phd*.118a codd.; inf. πηγνύειν X.*Cyn*.6.7, Dsc.4.95: impf. πήγνουν Orph.*L*.567 (περι-), Nonn.*D*.5.50: late form of pres. **πήσσω** (q.v.): fut. πήξω Il.22.283; Dor. πάξω Pi.*O*.6.3: aor. ἔπηξα, Ep. πῆξα Od.12.15, etc.; Aeol. part. πάξαις Pi.*O*.10(11).45: pf. πέπηχα, only plpf. ἐμπεπήχσαν D.C.40.40:—Med. in trans. sense, πήγνῠμαι Hes.*Op*.809: fut. πήξομαι Gal.10.388: aor. ἐπηξάμην Hes.*Op*.455, Hdt.6.12, etc.:—Pass. πήγνῠμαι: fut. πᾰγήσομαι Ar.*V*.437, Th.4.92; πήξομαι (as Pass.) Hp.*Aër*.8: aor. 1 ἐπήχθην, Ep.3 pl. πῆχθεν Il.8.298, Dor. subj. παχθῇ Theoc.23.31, part. πηχθείς E.*Cyc*.302: more freq. aor. 2 ἐπάγην [ᾰ], Ep. πάγην, Ep.3 pl. πάγεν Il.11.572; part. παγείς A.*Eu*.190, E.*IA*395: pf. πέπηγμαι (κατα-, συμ-) D.H.5.46, Arr.*An*.2.21.1: plpf. ἐπέπηκτο Jul.*Or*.3.123b; but in the best authors, πέπηγα is used as the pf. Pass., Il.3.135, etc.; Aeol. πέπᾱγα Alc.34; opt. πεπαγοίην Eup.435: plpf. ἐπεπήγειν Il.13.442, Th.3.23:

I. *stick* or *fix in*, ἐν δὲ μετώπῳ πῆξε [τὴν αἰχμήν] Il.4.460, etc.; ἔνθα οἱ ἔγχος ἔπηξε 13.570; ἐν γαίῃ π. ἐρετμόν Od.23.276 (or γαίῃ 11.129); π. ἐπὶ τύμβῳ ἐρετμόν 11.77 (or τύμβῳ 12.15); [γύην] ἐν ἐλύματι π. Hes.*Op*.430; ἔπαξε διὰ φρενῶν ξίφος Pi.*N*.7.26; *fix in the earth, plant*, σκῆπτρον S.*El*.420, cf. *Aj*.821; σκηνήν, σκηνὰς π., *pitch* a tent, And.4.30, Pl.*Lg*.817c (in Med., σκηνὰς πηξάμενοι *pitching themselves* tents, Hdt.6.12); σταύρωμα π. Th.6.66; τὰς σχαλίδας π. ὑπτίας X.*Cyn*.6.7; *plant* seeds or cuttings, Thphr.*HP*6.6.9, 7.4.10: intr. pf. and Pass., δόρυ δ' ἐν κραδίῃ ἐπεπήγει the spear *stuck fast* in his heart, Il.13.442; [δοῦρα] ἐν χροΐ πήγνυτο 15.315; [ὀϊστοὶ] ἐν χροΐ πῆχθεν 8.298; δοῦρα ἐν σάκεϊ πάγεν 11.572; [ξίφος] πέπηγεν ἐν γῇ S.*Aj*.819; σκηνὴ ἔσκε πεπηγυῖα ἑτοίμη Hdt.7.119; κυρβασίας ὀρθὰς πεπηγυίας ib. 64, cf. 70:—Med., ἐν ἀλλήλοις χείλεα πηξάμενοι, of kissing, *AP*5.254 (Paul. Sil.).

2. *stick* or *fix on*, κεφαλὴν ἀνὰ σκολόπεσσι Il.18.177; σκόλοψι δέμας E.*IT*1430; κρᾶτα πήξασ' ἐπ' ἄκρον θύρσον Id.*Ba*.1141:—Pass., ἀμφὶ βουπόροισι πηχθέντας μέλη ὀβελοῖσι *having their* limbs *fixed* on spits, Id.*Cyc*.302; ὑπὸ ῥάχιν παγέντες *impaled*, A.*Eu*.190.

3. *fix upon* an object, κατὰ χθονὸς ὄμματα π. Il.3.217: intr. pf., πρὸς ἀστρονομίαν ὄμματα πέπηγεν Pl.*R*.530d, cf. Jul. l.c. (Pass.); πεπηγυῖα τὰς τῶν ὀμμάτων βολὰς ἐς τὰ τῆς ψυχῆς ἀπόρρητα Philostr.Jun.*Im*.11: c. inf., ἡ σοφία ἀρέσκειν πέπηγε *is bent upon* pleasing, Pl.*R*.605a: abs. τὸ πεπηγὸς ὄμμα *immovable* eye, *fixed* gaze, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.46, cf. Gal.16.610.

II. *fasten* [different parts] *together, fit together, build*, νῆας πῆξαι Il.2.64; ἴκρια π. Od.5.163:—Med., πήξασθαι ἄμαξαν *buid oneself* a wagon, Hes.*Op*.455; νέας πηξάμενοι Hdt.5.83:—Pass., *to be joined* or *put together*, ψυχὴ καὶ σῶμα παγέν Pl.*Phdr*.246c.

III. *make solid* or *stiff*, esp. of liquids, *freeze*, θεὸς .. πήγνυσι πᾶν ῥέεθρον A.*Pers*.496; τοὺς ποταμοὺς ἔπηξε (sc. ὁ θεός) Ar.*Ach*.139; βορρᾶς πηγνὺς τοὺς ἀνθρώπους X.*An*.4.5.3; *curdle*, γάλα Dsc.4.95:—Med., τυροὺς πήγνυσθαι *to make oneself* cheese (by curdling the milk), Luc.*VH*1.24:—Pass. and intr. pf., *become solid, stiffen*, γοῦνα πήγνυται Il.22.453; ἄρθρα πέπηγέ μου E.*HF*1395 (but also, *become firm* or *set*, of limbs, Ael.*NA*2.11; πεπηγυῖα ὑγιεινὴ κατάστασις Gal.*Thras*.7); of liquids, *freeze*, ἡ θάλασσα πήγνυται Hdt.4.28; ἅλες πήγνυνται salt *crystallizes*, ib. 53, cf. 6.119; φόνος πέπηγεν A.*Ch*.67 (lyr.); πεπάγαισιν ὑδάτων ῥόαι Alc.34, cf. X.*An*.7.4.3; κρύσταλλος ἐπεπήγει οὐ βέβαιος *was* not *frozen* so as to bear, Th.3.23; ἁνίκα [χιὼν] παχθῇ Theoc.23.31; ὄστρακον [ᾠοῦ] π. Arist.*GA*752ᵃ35; γάλα π. Id.*PA*676ᵃ14; ὀφθαλμῶν οἱ μὲν ὑγιεῖς, οἱ δὲ πεπηγότες *blind*, of buds, Thphr.*CP*5.12.10: metaph., *to be petrified, struck dumb*, Antiph.166.7; J.*BJ*6.3.4.

IV. metaph., *fix*, ὅρους τοῖς βαρβάροις Lycurg.73, cf. Aristopho9.7: Astrol., *fix, determine* a mativity, Sch.Ptol.*Tetr*.103:—Med. ὄφρα ἐν φρασὶ πάξαιθ', ὅπως .. that *he might keep it fixed in his* heart, Pi.*N*.3.62; *establish*, χορούς Him.*Or*.16.6:—Pass. and intr. pf., *to be irrevocably fixed, established*, εἶς ὅρος ἡμῖν παγήσεται Th.4.92; πῆγμα (Aurat. for πῆμα) γενναίως παγέν A.*Ag*.1198; κακῶς παγέντας ὅρκους E.*IA*395; ὀρθὰς παγείσας φρένας Carc.6.2; μὴ γὰρ ὡς θεῷ νομίζετ' ἐκείνῳ τὰ παρόντα πεπηγέναι πράγματα ἀθάνατα D.4.8; τὰ καλῶς πεπηγότα τῇ φύσει Id.25.90. (Cf. Lat. *pango*.)

πήγνῡσις, εως, ἡ, = πῆξις, Ps.-Thalesap.Gal.16.37.

πηγόμαλλος, = πηγεσίμαλλος, coined by Eust.404.1.

πηγόρρῠτος, ον, *flowing from a spring*, ἰκμάδες Orph.*H*.83.5.

πηγός, ή, όν, Dor. **πᾱγός,** (πήγνυμι II) *well put together, solid, strong*, ἵππους πηγοὺς ἀθλοφόρους Il.9.124, cf. Alcm.23.48; κύματι πηγῷ Od.5.388, 23.235, *AP*9.143 (Antip.).

2. Subst. πηγός (sc. ἅλς), ὁ, *salt* (cf. πηκτός III), mock-Epic use in Strato Com.1.36.

II. *white*, πλόκος Lyc.336; ὀστέα *Sammelb*.4314.5 (Alexandria, iii B.C.); κύνας ἥμισυ πηγούς Call.*Dian*.90.

2. Hsch. has πηγόν· οἱ μὲν λευκόν, οἱ δὲ μέλαν; and Eust.403.43 explains κῦμα π. as κ. μέλαν, cf. 740.50, 1539.42; Antim.145 Wy.

πηγῠλίς, ίδος, ἡ, (πήγνυμι III) *frozen, icy-cold*, νὺξ δ' ἄρ' ἐπῆλθε κακὴ Βορέαο πεσοντος π. Od.14.476; ἀϋτμή A.R.2.737.

II. as Subst., *hoar-frost, rime*, *AP*9.384.24, Alciphr.1.23: pl., *frosts*, Orph.*Fr*.270.4.

πηδάλιον [ᾰ], τό, (πηδόν) *steering-paddle, rudder*, Hom., only in Od.; π. μετὰ χερσὶ .. νηὸς ἔχοντα 3.281; π. ποιήσατο, ὄφρ' ἰθύνοι 5.255; πηδαλίῳ ἰθύνετο τεχνηέντως ἥμενος ib. 270; π. δὲ ἐκ χειρῶν προέηκε ib. 315; π. δὲ ἓν ποιεῦνται (sc. Αἰγύπτιοι) καὶ τοῦτο διὰ τῆς τρόπιος δια βύνεται Hdt.2.96; Greek ships had a pair, hence in pl., of single ship, Id.4.110, Cratin.139, Ar.*Eq*.542, Diph.43.11; πηδάλια ζεύγλαισι (croos-bars) παρακαθίετο E.*Hel*.1536; ἀνέντες τὰς ζευκτηρίας τῶν π. Act.Ap.27.40; πηδάλια εἶχε τέτταρα τριακονταπήχη, of the τεσσαρακοντήρης of Ptolemy IV, Callix.1: metaph. in Com., [γυνὴ] .. οὐδὲ μικρὸν πείθεται ἑνὶ πηδαλίῳ Theophil.6: prov. π. κρεμάσαι to retire from a seafaring life, Ar.*Av*.711.

2. metaph., ἱππικὰ π., of reins, A.*Th*.206 (lyr.); νώμα δικαίῳ π. στρατόν Pi.*P*.1.86; τὰ π. τῆς διανοίας Pl.*Clit*.408b.

II. in pl., of *the oars* by which the nautilus is said to steer himself, Arist.*HA*622^{b}13; of *the long hind legs* of the locust and grasshopper, ib. 532^{a}29, 535^{b}12, cf. *IA*710^{a}3.

III. = πολύγονον ἄρρεν, Ps.-Dsc.4.4.

πηδᾰλιόομαι, *to be furnished with a ruder*, Simp.*in Cat*.187.14.

πηδᾰλιουργική (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, art *of rudder-making*, Asp.*in EN*5.1.

πηδᾰλιουχέω, *steer*, Ph.1.131: metaph. π. τὴν τῆς εὐσεβείας ναῦν LXX4Ma.7.1; π. τὸ κοινὸν τοῦ κόσμου σκάφος, of God, Ph.1.516; *govern*, τὰ σύμπαντα Boeth.*Stoic*.3.266, Ph.1.370.

πηδᾰλιοῦχος, ὁ, (ἔχω) *steersman*: metaph., *ruler* ib. 145, Dor. **πᾱδᾰλιοῦχος**, in lit. sense, *Clara Rhodos*8.228 (Rhodes), *SEG*33.640 (Rhodes, ii/i B.C.).

πηδᾰλιώδης, ες, *rudder-shaped*, Arist.*PA*683^{a}36.

πηδᾰλιωτός, ή, όν, *furnished with a rudder*, Id.*Cat*.7^{a}12.

πηδάω, E.*Ion*717 (lyr.), etc.; Dor.3 sg. παδῇ Sophr.20; Lacon.imper. πάδη Ar.*Lys*.1317 (lyr.); Ion. part. πηδεῦντα, πηδεῦσαι, Herod.3.96, 4.61: fut. -ήσομαι Thphr.*Char*.21.6, (ἐπι-) Pl.*Ly*.216a, (προσ-) Alex.124.16; later -ήσω *APl*.4.54*, 142: aor. ἐπήδησα Il.14.455, etc.: pf. πεπήδηκα Aesop.203, (ἀπο-) Hp.*Art*.47, (ἐκ-) X.*HG*7.4.37, (ὑκερ-) D.23.73:—Pass., plpf. ἐπεπήδητο (in act. sense) Hp.*Nat.Puer*.13:—*leap, spring*, ὑψόσε ποσσὶν ἐπήδα Il.21.269, cf. 302; ἐς σκάφη π. S.*Aj*.1279; πρὸς πυγήν Hp.*Nat.Puer*. l.c. opp. βαδίζω, X.*Cyn*.5.31; of fish in the frying-pan, Eub.75.6, 109, al.: c. acc. cogn., π. δυστυχῆ πηδήματα E.*Or*.263; π. μείζονα (sc. πηδήματα) S.*OT*1300 (anap.); λαιψηρὰ π. E.*Ion*717 (lyr.): c. acc. loci, πεδία π. *bound over* them, S.*Aj*.30; π. πλάκα E.*Ba*.307.

2. *stamp with the feet*, οἱ φίλοι πηδάτωσαν Luc.*Rh.Pr*.21.

II. metaph. of things, οὐκ ὀΐω .. ἅλιον πηδῆσαι ἄκοντα Il.14.455; πάλος .. 'πήδσεν εὐχάλκου κράνους A.*Th*.459; τροχοὶ π. E.*Ph*.1194: freq. of the heart or pulse, *leap, throb*, ἁ καρδία παδῇ Sophr. l.c., cf. Pl.*Smp*.215e: folld. by interrog. clause, οἶμαι τὰς καρδίας πηδᾶν ὅ τι λέξει Ar.*Nu*.1392; καρὰ δ' ἐγκέφαλον πηδᾷ σφάκελος E.*Hipp*.1352; πηδῶσα οἷον τὰ σφύζοντα Pl.*Phdr*.251d; αἱ σάρκες οἷα θερμὰ θερμὰ πηδεῦσαι Herod.4.61; of the mind, πηδῶν ὁ θυμὸς ἔνδοθεν μαντεύεται *Trag.Adesp*.176, cf. 390; of sudden change, τί πηδᾷς ἄλλοτ' εἰς ἄλλους τρόπους E.*Tr*.67; εἰς τἀπίσημα δ' ὁ φθόνος πηδᾶν φιλεῖ Id.*Fr*.294; π. πρός τινος εὐπραγίαν Philostr.*VS*2.25.4.

πηδηθμός, ὁ, *pulsation*, φλεβῶν Hp.*Epid*.7.39.

πηδημα, ατος, τό, *leap, bound*, A.*Pers*.95, 305, S.*Aj*.833, E.*Andr*.1139, etc., cf. πηδάω I; *leaping up* in admiration, of an audience, Plu.2.14c (pl.).

II. *beating* or *throbbing* of the heart, τὸ μέλλον καρδία πήδημ' ἔχει E.*Ba*.1288; ἴσχεσθαι καρδίαν πηδήματος Plu.2.83b.

πηδησις, εως, ἡ, *leaping*, πηδήσεις σατυρικαί Id.*Ant*.75; πηδήσεις ἐπὶ ἵππους Arr.*Tact*.43.3; of wood burning, Thphr.*Ign*.69.

II. *beating* or *throbbing* of the heart, Pl.*Ti*.70c, *Lg*.791a, Arist.*PA*669^{a}20, Phld.*Ir*.p.27 W.

πηδητής, οῦ, ὁ, *leaper, dancer*, Ptol.*Tetr*.64.

πηδητικός, ή, όν, *good at leaping, springing*, of the locust, grasshopper, flea, Arist.*HA*532^{a}27, *PA*683^{a}33: Sup. -ώτατος, σατύρων Luc.*Bis Acc*.10.

πήδῐνος, η, ον, *made of* πηδός, read by Gramm. for φήγινος in Il.5.838, Hsch., *EM*669.40, Eust.613.9.

πηδόν, τό, *blade of an oar*: hence generally, *oar*, ἀναρρίπτειν ἅλαπησῷ Od.7.328, cf. 13.78; πηδοῖσιν ἐρέσσετε A.R.4.200; γῆ δὲ ναυσθλωθήσεται ῥήσσοντι πηδοῖς χέρσον Lyc.1416.

II. in pl. πηδά, = πηδάλια, Arat.155. (Written πῆσον, also πῆδος, Hsch.)

πηδός, ὁ, tree whose timber was used for axles, etc. Thphr.*HP*5.7.6; perh. = παδός cf. πήδινος. (Variously accented in codd.)

πηδύειν, πηδυλίς, written for πιδ-, Hsch.

πήθω, = πάσχω, etym. of πηρός, Phlp.*in Cat*.180.24, *EM*671.1. (Inferred from παθεῖν.)

πηΐσκος, ὁ, *child, son*, *Inscr.Cret*.1.x 2.5, 7 (Eltynia, vi/v B.C.).

πήκασμα, ατος, τό, f.l., perh. for πύκασμα, in pl., *trappings* for horses, *Hippiatr*.14.

πηκτή, Dor. **πακτά,** ἡ, v. πηκτός.

πήκτης, dub.sens. in *Arch.Pap*.5.387 (ii A.D.).

πηκτικός, ή, όν, *freezing*, Thphr.*CP*6.1.3: Comp., ib. 5.14.3.

2. *coagulating, curdling*, γάλακτος Dsc.1.128.

πηκτίς, Dor. **πᾱκτίς,** ίδος, Aeol. **πᾶκτις,** ιδοσ, ἡ, *stringed instrument* a form of *harp*, used by the Lydians, Sapph.122, Alc.*Supp*.5.5, Pi.*Fr*.125, Hdt.1.17, S.*Frr*.241 (pl.), 412, Telest.5.4 (pl.), Sopat.11; played with finger (not πλῆκτρον), Aristox.*Fr.Hist*.66: pl., Ar.*Th*.1217, Pl.*R*.399c, Arist.*Pol*.1341^{a}40, Anaxil.15; said to have been introduced (from Lydia) by Sappho, Menaechm.5; later, = λύρα, *AP*9.270 (Marc. Arg.), Philostr.*Im*.1.10.3, *Anacreont*.43.10 W. Luc.*DMar*.1.4; Anacr.28, 41 P., Diog.Ath.1.9 S.

2. *shepherd's pipe, Pan's pipes*, *APl*.4.244 (Agath.); ἐπὶ χείλεσι σύρων π. *AP*9.586 (Cometas), cf. Procop.Gaz.p.137 B., *IG*4.53, (Aegina, Rom.imp.).

3. *cage* or *net for catching birds*, in pl., Dionys.*Av*.3.1, Sch.Ar.*Av*.528.

II. *carving-knife*, Suid.

πηκτός, ή, όν, Dor. **πᾱκτός,** ά, όν, (πήγνυμι I) *stuck in, fixed*, ἔγχοςἐν χθονί S.*Aj*.907; π. θάνατοσ. of the death of Ajax, *Trag.Adesp*.255.

2. *planted*, opp. raised from seed, [σκόροδον] Thphr.*HP*7.4.11: πηκτή, ἡ, a variety of σύμφυτον (q.v.), Dsc.4.10.

II. (πήγνυμι II) *well put together, compacted, built*, of wood-work, ἄροτρον Il.10.353, Od.13.32; opp. αὐτόγυος, Hes.*Op*.433; π. ἕδος a chair *of several pieces*, *h.Cer*.196; π. κλίμακες E.*Ph*.489; π. λύραι S.*Fr*.238 (anap.).

2. πηκτή, ἡ, *net* or *cage* set to catch birds, Ar.*Av*.528, Arist.*HA*614^a^12; cf. πηκτίς I. 3.

3. πηκτὰ δωμάτων *barriers* of the house, *door*, E.*Fr*.1003 (πακτὰ codd. Poll.), parodied in Ar.*Ach*.479.

III. (πήγνυμι III) *congealed, curdled*, γάλα E.*Cyc*.190; πακτά, ἡ, *cream-cheese*, Theoc.11.20, cf. *AP*6.55 (Barb.), *POxy*.1923.19 (pl., v/vi A.D.); ἅλς π. *rock salt*, Nic.*Al*.518; κηρός Theoc.1.128; *frozen*, ὕδατα Pl.*Ti*.59c; ὕδωρ τὸ μὲν ῥέον τὸ δὲ πακτόν Ti.Locr.99c.

2. *capable of solidification*, Arist.*Mete*.385^a^12.

Πηλᾰγόνες, οἱ, v. πηλόγονος.

πῆλαι, v. πάλλω.

πηλαῖος, α, ον, (πηλός) *made of clay*, πλίνθος Man.4.292.

II. *living in mud*, of fish, Paus.4.34.2.

πηλᾰκίζω, etym. of προπηλακίζω, *EM*669.49, cf. πήλαξ; also found in *PSI*5.495.9 (iii B.C.).

πηλᾰκισμός, ὁ, etym. of προπηλακισμός, Suid.

πηλᾰμῠδεία, ἡ, *tunny-fishery*, Str.12.3.19.

πηλᾰμῠδεῖον, τό, *fishing-ground for tunnies*, Id.12.3.11.

πηλᾰμύς, ύδος, ἡ, *young tunny* (of the first year, acc. to Arist.*HA*571^a^11), S.*Fr*.503, Phryn.Com.35, Hices.ap.Ath.3.116e, Sostrat.ap.eund.7.303b, Opp.*H*.1.113, 4.504; *vas pelamydum*, Juv.7.120; also **πηλᾰμίς** Hsch. *La*. s.v. θύννον.

πήλαξ, ακος, = πηλός, etym. of πηλακίζω, *EM*669.49.

πηλάριον, τό, name of an *eye-salve*, Aët.7.9 (pl.), Alex.Trall.2.

πῆλε, v. πάλλω.

Πηλεύς, ὁ, gen. έως, Ep. ῆος or εος, acc. έα (monosyll.) S.*Fr*.487, E.*Andr*.22:—*Peleus*, Il.18.18, etc.; Πηλέως μάχαιρα, prov. of unexpected aid, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.1059:—Adj. **Πήλειος,** α, ον *AP*9.476b; Ep. **Πηλήϊος,** η, ον Il.18.60; Patron **Πηλεΐδης,** ου, Ep., εω and αο, ὁ, *son of Peleus*, 15.64, 614; Ep. also **Πηληϊάδης,** I. 1; Dor. **Πηλεΐδας** Pi.*P*.6.23:—also **Πηλεΐων,** ωνος, ὁ, Il.16.195, etc. (also as name of a frog, with play on πηλός, Batr.206); **Πηλεΐωνάδε** *to Peleus' son*, Il.24.338. (Popularly derived from πηλός (which however has ᾱ in Dor.): hence prov. μὴ δεῖν Οἰνέα Πηλέα ποιεῖν don't make wine into lees, Ath.9.383c, cf. Demetr.*Eloc*.171.)

πηλεύς, ὁ, wd. of unkn. meaning in damaged pap., *CPR*7.44.12 (v/vi A.D.).

πηλεφάνης, v. τηλεφανής.

πήληξ, ηκος, ἡ, *helmet*, ἀμφὶ δέ οἱ κροτάφοισι φαεινὴ σείετο πήληξ Il.13.805; ἤμυσε κάρη πήληκι βαρυνθέν 8.308; ἱππόκομος π. 16.797; Od.1.256, old Ep. word, used by Ar.*Ra*.1017, Arist.*Top*.173^b^20; cf. Πήληξ, citizen of the Attic deme Πήληκες, Aeschin.2.83.

2. serpent's *crest*, E.*Hyps.Fr*.16(18).4. (Commonly derived from πάλλω, πῆλαι, from the nodding of the plume, Apollon.*Lex*., etc.)

3. ὄργανόν τι ψαλτήριον Poll.4.61 (prob. a crested harp).

Πηλιάς, άδος, ἡ, *of* or *from Mount Pelion*, μελίη Il.16.143, etc.

πηλιδνός, = πελιδνός, Hsch.

πηλίκος [ῐ], η, ον, interrog. correl. to τηλίκος, ἡλίκος, *how great* or *large?* πηλίκη τις ἔσται ἡ γραμμή*;* Pl.*Men*.82d, cf. 83e; πηλίκον τινὰ οἴεσθε μέγεθος*;* Eub.82; after τηλικοῦτος, D.19.284; πόσακαὶ πηλίκα *of what* number and *magnitude*, Plb.1.2.8: with Art., ὁ πηλίκος*; quantulus?* Babr.69.4; τὸ π. *magnitude*, opp. τὸ ποσόν (quantity), Nicom.*Ar*.1.2; ὁ χρόνος .. ἐστὶ μῖγμα πηλίκου καὶ ποσοῦ Dam.*Pr*.371. Adv. -κως Hdn.Gr.2.925.

II. *of what age*, π. ἦσθ' ὅθ' ὁ Μῆδος ἀφίκετο*;* Xenoph.22.5.

2. indef., *of a certain age*, Arist.*EN*1134^b^11: Comp. -ώτερος, f.l. for ἀπηλικέστερος, Aret.*SA*2.11.

πηλίκότης, ητος, ἡ, *magnitude, size*, A.D.*Pron*.26.13, Gal.1.333, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.377: opp. ποσότης (quantity), Nicom.*Ar*.1.7.

πήλῐνος, η, ον, also ος, ον D.Chr.31.152: (πηλός):—*of clay*, ἀνδριὰς π. Arist.*Metaph*.1035^a^32; οἱ π. *clay figures*, D.4.26; τοῖχοι π. Plu.*Dem*.11; π. εἰκόνες D.Chr. l.c.; π. βωμός *Com.Adesp*.341; π. ἐξύ pointed nest *of clay*, built by the mason-bee, Arist.*HA*555^a^14; π. ἔργα *PPetr*.3p.143 (iii B.C.).

πηλοάρτης, ου, ὁ, (αἴρω) *clay- or mortar-lifter*, *PRein*.2065.47, 48 (ii A.D.) in *JJP*11/12.66, cf. *PRyl*.642.11 (iv A.D.).

Πήλιον, Dor. **Πάλιον** [ᾱ], τό, *Pelion*, a mountain in Thessaly, Il.2.757, etc.:—Adj. **Πηλιάς** (q.v.); **Πηλιῶτις,** ιδος, *on* or *at the foot of Pelion*, E.*Med*.484; **Πηλιωτικός,** ή, όν, S.*Fr*.154; **Πηλιακός,** ή, όν, *APl*.4.110.

πηλοβάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *mud-walker*, name of frog, v.l. in Batr.241.

πηλογονος, ον, *born from clay*, = used of the human race in Call.*Jov*.3 (but Πηλαγόνες, *Pelagonians*, Hdn.Gr.1.24).

πηλοδευστέω, *make mortar*, *IG*2.1672.29.

πηλοδομέω, *build of clay*, θάλαμον *AP*10.4 (Marc. Arg.), cf. 5 (Thyill.).

πηλοδομος, ον, *clay-built*, τοῖχοι ib. 9.662 (Agath.).

πηλοεργίη, ἡ, v. πηλουργία.

πηλοεψητής, *coctiliarius, figulus*, *Gloss*.

πήλοθεν, v. τηλόθεν.

πήλοι, v. τηλοῦ.

πηλοκάρβων, ωνος, ὁ, kind of lute (clay), Anon.Alch.38.1.

πηλοπᾰτέω, *trample in the mire*, *PMasp*.87.9 (vi A.D. Pass.).

2. *walk on clay* or *mud*, Sch.Ar.*Pax*1148.

II. *tread clay*, as term in pottery-making, *PMich*.v 241.33 (i A.D.).

πηλοπᾰτίδες, αἱ, *mud-treaders*, ἀρβύλαι π. a kind of boots with thick soles, Hp.*Art*.62 (v.l. πηλοβατίδες ap.Gal.18(1).680).

πηλοπλάθος [ᾰ], ὁ, *potter*, Luc.*Prom.Es*1.

πηλοπλαστος, ον, *moulded of clay*, π. σπέρμα, of a man, A.*Fr*.369.

πηλοπλάτων [ᾰ], ωνος, ὁ, *Mud-Plato*, nickname of the sophist Alexander, Philostr.*VS*2.5.1.

πηλοποιέω, *make muddy*, χθόνα Lyc.473, cf. *EM*629.34.

πηλοποιητικός and **-ποιικός**, ff.ll. for πιλοπ-.

πηλοποιία, ἡ, *potter's trade*, *PPetr*.2p.32 (iii B.C.), *CPHerm*.p.80.

πηλοποιός, ὁ, = πηλοπλάθος, *BGU*362 viii 8 (iii A.D.), Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.49, Gal.10.395.11.

πηλός (Dor. **πᾱλός** Sophr.32, Cerc.3.3, *IG*5(1).1447.16 (Messene, iii/ii B.C.)), ὁ, Syrac. ἡ Phryn.38; pl., Plu.2.993e:—*clay*, *earth*, used by masons and potters, Hdt.2.36, 136, Ar.*Av*.1143, Th.2.76, Pl.*Tht*.147a, Plb.15.35.2; πηλὸν ὀργάζειν Eup.248, S.*Fr*.482, cf. 510, 787, Ar.*Av*.839; π. ἠχυρωμένος *clay* mixed with chaff for use as mortar, *IG*2.463.42, cf. 5(1) l.c., LXXGe.11.3; εὐώδεϊ πηλῷ, of *earth* on which wine has been poured, Tryph.349; Βρομιώδεα π. φύρησαν .. Χάριτες, of a drinking-cup, *AP*11.27 (Maced.): metaph., *clay* from which man was made: hence ὁ π. ὁ Προμηθεῖος, of man, Call.*Fr*.87, cf. 133, Ar.*Av*.686; ἐκ ποίου πηλοῦ πεφύρητ' εἰδότα Herod.2.29.

2. *mud*, *mire*, Heraclit.5, Hdt.2.5, 4.28, Ar.*V*.248, Th.2.4, Pl.*R*.363d, etc.; prov., ἔξω κομίζειν πηλοῦ πόδα A.*Ch*.697; κάσις πηλοῦ ξύνουρος, i.e. dust, Id.*Ag*.495: metaph., ἀνέρες ὧν τὸ κέαρ παλῷ σέσακται Cerc. l.c.

II. Poet., *thick* or *muddy wine*, *lees*, S.*Fr*.783; of wine spilt on the floor, Plu.2.463a, Charito1.3; cf. Πηλεύς fin.

III. metaph., *dolt*, *blockhead*, *Com.Adesp*.890.

πηλοστρόφιον, τό, *machine for kneading mortar*, *Stud.Pal*.20.67.20 (ii/iii A.D.).

πηλοτροφος, ον, *reared in mud* or *soft soil*, Opp.*C*.1.288.

πηλουργία, in Ion. form **πηλοεργίη,** ἡ, *working in clay*, Aret.*SD*1.6.

πηλουργός, όν, *working in clay*, of bees, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.7.16: Subst. π., ὁ, LXXWi.15.7, Luc.*Prom.Es*2, *PKlein.Form*.63 (vi A.D.).

Πηλούσιον, τό, *Pelusium* in Egypt, Hdt.2.15, etc.: **Πηλουσιώτης,** ου, ὁ, *inhabitant of P.*, Luc.*JTr*.42; Adj., τὸ **Πηλούσιον** στόμα the Eastern mouth of the Nile, Hdt.2.17, 154; τὸ **Πηλουσιακὸν** στ. Str.17.1.18; also Ταριχήϊα Πηλουσιακά Hdt.2.15: Subst. Πηλούσιον, τό, an Egyptian festival, expld. with ref. to πηλός, Lyd.*Mens*.4.57.

πηλοφορέω, *carry clay* or *mortar*, Ar.*Av*.1142, *Ec*.310 (lyr.), *BGU*699.5 (ii A.D.).

πηλοφόρος, ον, *carrying clay* or *mortar*, ib. 1290.3 (ii B.C.), Poll.7.130, Suid.

πηλοχῠτος, ον, *moulded of clay*, θάλαμοι, of swallows' nests, *AP*10.16 (Theaet.).

πηλόω, *coat* or *daub with clay*, *PMag.Berol*.2.151, Gal.14.291:—Med., *smear oneself with clay*, ἁφῇ (cf. ἁφή II. 5) πηλώσασθαι *IG*4(1).126.11 (Epid., ii A.D.), cf. Plu.2.980e, πηλοῦσθαι τῷ θεῷ Aristid.*Or*.48(24).74:—Pass., *to be covered with mud*, J.*AJ*1.3.5, Plu.2.831a; ὅλον τὸ σῶμα πεπηλωμένος Lyd.*Mens*.4.57; *to be smeared with clay*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.147.4; of athletes, Luc.*Anach*.6.

πήλυι, v. τηλοῦ.

πήλυξ, = ῥαγάς, *rent, cleft*, Hsch., Phot. cf. σπῆλυγξ

πηλώδης, ες, *clayey, muddy*, ἀταρπιτός Parm.20; of places, Th.6.101, Arist.*HA*549b15, etc.; of the river Acheron, Pl.*Phd*.113b.

πηλώεις, εσσα, εν, poet. for foreg., Opp.*H*.4.520, Nonn.*D*.2.59.

πηλωμα, ατος, τό, *mud-pit* (in a gymnasium), *lutinae* πήλωμα Char.p.33 K.; perh. also *CIG*2758 (*ZPE*79.289).

πηλωσις, εως, ἡ, *smearing with mud*, Plu.2.166a (pl.).

πῆμα, ατος, τό (same form in Dor.), poet. word, *misery*, *calamity*, π. κακόν Od.5.179; π. κακοῖο 3.152; δύης π. 14.338; π. τῆς ἄτης S.*Aj*.363; π. θεὸς Δαναοῖσι κυλίνδει Il.17.688; τοῖσι .. πῆμα κυλίνδεται Od.2.163, cf. Il.11.347; ἡμῖν πήματα πολλὰ θέσαν 15.721; τοι πῆμα τόδ' ἤγαγον Οὐρανίωνες 24.547; ἓν παρ' ἐσλὸν π. σύνδυο δαίονται βροτοῖς ἀθάνατοι Pi.*P*.3.81; πημάτων ἔξω πόδα ἔχει A.*Pr*.265; πήματα ἐπὶ πήμασι πίπτοντ' S.*Ant*.594 (lyr.); πῆμ' ἐπὶ πήματι κεῖται, i.e. iron upon iron, the sword forged upon the anvil, Orac.ap.Hdt.1.67, cf. 68; σοφιστὴς πημάτων deviser of *pains* (i.e. the *labours* of Heracles), E.*Heracl*.993.

II. of persons, *bane*, *calamity*, ὅς μιν ἔτικτε .. π. γενέσθαι Τρωσί Il.22.421, cf. 3.50, 160, 6.282, S.*OT*379; π. κακὸς γείτων Hes.*Op*.346. (Cf. Skt. *pīyati*, Goth. *fijan* 'hate'.)

πημαίνω, Il.15.42: fut. -ᾰνῶ S.*Aj*.1314, *OC*837; Ion. -ανέω Il.24.781: aor. ἐπήμηνα 3.299, S.*Tr*.715, Pl.*R*.364c; Dor. part. πημάνας [ᾱ] *IG*1.1085.8:—Med., fut. πημᾰνοῦμαι Ar.*Ach*.842 (s.v.l.), also πημανούμενος in pass. sense, S.*Aj*.1155: Ep. aor. πημήναντο Q.S.13.379:—Pass., aor. ἐπημάνθην (v. infr.):—*plunge into ruin, undo*, and in milder sense, *grieve, distress*, π. Τρῶάς τε καὶ Ἕκτορα Il.15.42; [Ὅρκος] ἀνθρώπους π. Hes.*Th*.232, cf. Thgn.689; π. τὴν γῆν *damage* it, Hdt.9.13; ἄτρακτος θεὸν π. S.*Tr*.715; π. τινὰ φαρμάκοις Pl.*Lg*.932e; ὑγρότης π. τὰ ὄμματα Arist.*Pr*.957b24: abs., *do harm*, Il.24.781, Democr.258; ὑπὲρ ὅρκια πημήνειαν *might work harm* in transgression of oaths, Il.3.299:—Med., ὅρκια πημήναντο *violated their* oaths, Q.S. l.c.:—Pass., *suffer hurt* or *harm*, οὐδέ τις οὖν μοι νηῶν πημάνθη Od.14.255, cf. 8.563, A.*Pr*.336, etc.; ἴσθι πημανούμενος S.*Aj*.1155.—Poet. word, used also *IG*1.18.7 and by Hdt. l.c., Pl.*R*. l.c., *Lg*.862a, 932e, 933e (Pass.), and in later Prose, as Corn.*ND*32 (Pass.), Porph.*Abst*.2.12, Agath.5.23.

πημαντέος, α, ον, *deserving to be injured*, Thgn.689.

πημονή, ἡ, = πῆμα, freq. in Trag., A.*Pr*.239 (pl.), 278, 308 (pl.), S.*Tr*.1189 (pl.), E.*Fr*.682; also ὅπλα μὴ ἐπιφέρειν ἐπὶ πημονῇ with *hostile* intent, Foed.ap.Th.5.18.

πῆμος, interrog. Adv. *when?* Hdn.Gr.2.925, Hsch.; cf. ἦμος, τῆμος.

πημοσύνη, ἡ, = πημονή, A.*Pr*.1058 (pl., anap.), E.*Fr*.910.3 (anap.), Orph.*Fr*.285.10.

πήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *baneful*, Orph. Εὐχή 31.

πῆν· πῆ καὶ πῆν ἐπὶ τοῦ κατάπασσε καὶ καταπάσσειν, Hsch. (Prob. Dor. contr. forms of *πάω = πάσσω, cf. ἐπιπάσσω.)

πήνα, = ἀπήνη, Hsch.

πηνάομαι, = πηνίζομαι, Hsch. s.v. πηνώμενον (-όμενον cod.), Phot.

Πηνελόπεια, ἡ, *Penelope*, Od.24.194, etc.; **Πηνελόπη,** first in Hdt.2.145, Ar.*Th*.547; Dor. **Πᾱνελόπᾱ** *AP*6.289 (Leon.).

πηνέλοψ, Aeol. and Dor. **πᾱν-,** οπος, ὁ, a parti-coloured *duck*, Alc.84, Ibyc.8, Ar.*Av*.298, 1302, Ion Trag.68, Arist.*HA*593b23.

πήνη, ἡ, *thread on the bobbin* in the shuttle, *woof*, and in pl., *web*, E.*Hec*.471 (lyr.), *Ion*197 (lyr.).

II. *bobbin*, *spool*, *AP*6.160 (Antip. Sid.).

πηνήκη, ἡ, *false hair*, *wig*, Luc.*DMeretr*.5.3, 11.4, 12.5: distd. from ἔντριχον and προκόμιον, Phot., cf. Poll.2.30, 10.170.

πηνήκίζω, *cheat*, *gull*, Cratin.319, Hsch. (-ικ- cod., ante πήνην), Suid.; cf. διαπηνηκίζω.

πηνήκισμα, ατος, τό, *fraud*, Hsch. (pl.).

πηνίζομαι, Dor. **πᾱνίσδομαι,** (πήνη) *wind thread off a reel for the woof*, Philyll.33, prob. in *BGU*1141.31 (i B.C.): generally, *wind off a reel*, ἐκ ταλάρω π. ἔργα Theoc.18.32:—later in Act., Orib.*Fr*.137.

πηνίκα, interrog. Adv. correl. to τηνίκα and ἡνίκα, *at what precise point of time? at what hour?* Luc.*Sol*.5; π. μάλιστα*;* about *what o'clock* is it? Pl.*Cri*.43a, cf. Aeschin.1.9, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.13; πηνίκ' ἄττα*; at* about *what hour?* Ar.*Av*.1514; *fr*.617 K.-A., in full, πηνίκ' ἐστὶν ἄρα τῆς ἡμέρας*;* ib. 1498; π. τῆς νυκτός*;* Anon.ap.Suid.

2. in indirect questions, ἐρωτᾷ π. δεῖπνόν ἐστι Men.367.

II. generally, for πότε*; when?* D.18.313, Philostr.*VA*4.25, Luc.*Tim*.4, etc.

2. in an indirect question, φυλάττει πηνίκ' ἔσεσθε μεστοί D.18.308.

πηνίον, Dor. **πᾱνίον,** τό, Dim. (in form) of πῆνος or πήνη, *bobbin, spool* (ἄτρακτος, εἰς ὃν εἰλεῖται ἡ κρόκη Hsch.), π. ἐξέλκουσα παρὲκ μίτον Il.23.762; pl., τὰ τροχαῖα πανία *AP*6.288 (Leon.), cf. Thphr.*HP*6.4.5, *AP*6.285 (Nicarch.(?)); prob. in *POxy*.1740.6 (iii/iv A.D.).

2. *quill*, *IG*2.1522.22.

3. *thread*, Sch.E.*Hec*.444, 471.

II. a kind of *pupa*, perh. of *currant-moth*, *Abraxas grossulariata*, Ar.*Fr*.377, Arist.*HA*551[b]6.

III. *ornament put on cakes*, Poll.6.79, Hsch.

πηνισμα, ατος, τό, *thread* (for the woof), *AP*6.283; ἱστότονα π. (A.ap.) Ar.*Ra*.1315, cf. *Sammelb*.5873.6 (Cyrene).

πηνῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *the weaver*, i.e. Athena, Ael.*NA*6.57; Dor. dat. **Πᾱνίτιδι** cj. Mein. for -άτιδι in *AP*6.289 (Leon.).

πηνοειδής, ές, *thread-like*, Paus.Gr.*Fr*.228.

πῆνος, ὁ, *web*, Hsch.

πηξῐθάλαττα [θᾰ], ἡ, *she that freezes the sea*, *Com.Adesp*.1118.

πῆξις, εως, Ion. ιος, ἡ, (πήγνυμι) *fixing, putting together*, esp. of woodwork, θυρωμάτων Pl.*Plt*.280d (pl.).

2. Astrol., *determination*, *computation*, τοῦ ἀναφορικοῦ Vett.Val.24.18, cf. *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.196.

II. *solidity*, πῆξιν λαβεῖν D.S.1.7 (but metaph., acquire *fixity*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.138, cf. Dam.*Pr*.56).

2. *coagulation*, Pl.*Phlb*.32a; *freezing*, Hp.*Aër*.8; [ὕδατος] π. Epicur.*Ep*.2p.49 U., cf. p.45 U.; caused by cold, as τῆξις, διάχυσις, ζέσις by heat, Arist.*Mete*.382[b]31, *GC*330[b]27 (but also π. θερμότητος Ocell.2.9); *formation of gum* in plants, Thphr.*HP*9.1.5; *curdling*, γάλακτος D.S.4.81.

πηός, ὁ, Dor. **πᾱός** (also in Nic.*Th*.3), *kinsman by marriage*, Il.3.163, Od.8.581, 10.441, 23.120, Hes.*Op*.345, Call.*Fr*.6.8 P.: generally, *kinsman*, *Sammelb*.7423.14 (Egypt), prob. in *Supp.Epigr*.2.461.1 (Histria). (Wrongly derived from πέπαμαι by Eust.134.43.)

πηοσύνη, ἡ, *relationship by marriage*, A.R.1.48.

πηόω, only in form παόω (q.v.).

πήποκα, Adv., Dor. = πώποτε, *IG*5(1).213.5 (Sparta, v B.C.), Theoc.8.34, *Com.Adesp*. in *Gött.Nachr*.1922p.28, Epigr.ap.Poll.4.102.

πήρα, Ion. **πήρη** (πάρη [ᾰ] Heraclid.ap.Eust.29.3), ἡ, *leathern pouch* for victuals, etc., *wallet*, Od.13.437, al., Ar.*Pl*.298, *Fr*.273, *Ostr. Bodl*.iii 264 (i A.D.), etc.

πήραξον· ἀφόδευσον, Hsch.

Πηρεφόνεια, = Περσεφόνη (Lacon.), Hsch.; cf. Πηριφόνα.

πηρία‹ν›· Ἀ‹σ›πένδιοι τὴν χώραν τοῦ ἀγροῦ, Id.

πηρίδιον [ῐδ], τό, Dim. of πήρα, Ar.*Nu*.923 (anap.), *Fr*.486; π. γνωρισμάτων Men.*Epit*.114, cf. Ant.Diog.6, Hld.10.9, Porph.*Abst*.2.15.

πηρίν or **πηρίς** (both forms in Choerob.in *An.Ox*.2.248), ῖνος, ἡ, *scrotum*, Nic.*Th*.586, Antig.ap.Erot. (not found in text of Hp.).

πηρίνα, ἡ, = περίνεον, Gal.19.130 (not in text of Hp.); also cited from Hp.*Haem*. and *Fist*., = ἕδρα, ibid.

πῆριξ, = πέρδιξ (Cret.), Hsch.

Πηριφόνα, = Περσεφόνη, prob. in *IG*14.631 (Locri).

πηρόδετος, ον, *binding a wallet*, ἱμάς *AP*9.150 (Antip.).

πηρόμελής, ές, *disabled in the limbs, maimed*, Epigr.ap.D.L.5.40.

πηρός accented πῆρος in Att. acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.190 (Dor. **πᾱρός** implied in ἔμπαρος, παρόω, qq.v.), ά, όν, *disabled in a limb, maimed*, αἱ δὲ χολωσάμεναι πηρὸν θέσαν [the Muses] made him *helpless* or *blind*, Il.2.599; πηρὸς ὁ μὲν γυίοις, ὁ δ' ἄρ' ὄμμασι *AP*9.11 (Phil. or Isid.); πηραὶ τὰ σκέλεα Hp.*Mul*.2.131, *blind*, Aesop.37 P., *AP*9.46 (Antip.Thess.).

2. of the mind, Semon.7.22; ἀμβλεῖς καὶ π. Ph.1.624; π. τῷ νῷ Sch.Ar.*Pl*.48; πηροὶ οἱ λογισμοί Luc.*Am*.46.

πῆρος, Aeol. **πᾶρος,** εος, τό, *loss of strength, injury*, Alc.10.4 L.-P.

πηροφόρος, ὁ, *one who carries a wallet*, Hsch. s.v. θυλακοφόροι (πυρο- cod.).

πηρόω, Dor. **πᾱρόω** (v. infr.), (πηρός) *maim, mutilate*, esp. in the limbs, Ar.*Ra*.623; ἐὰν παῖδας ὄντας πηρώσῃ τις *castrate*, Arist.*HA*631[b]31; αἴ κα σῦς καρταῖπος παρώσει *GDI*4998 i 14 (Gortyn): more freq. in Pass., πηροῦται τὸ σκέλος τούτοισι Hp.*Art*.60, cf. *GDI* l.c. i 8; τὸ σκέλος πεπηρωμένος D.18.67; πεπήρωται τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς Arist.*HA*620[a]1, cf. Ephor.1 J.; so of moles, lobsters, *to be defective* in point of eyes, claws, Arist.*HA*491[b]34, *PA*684[a]35; ὥσπερ πεπηρωμένον τετράπουν, of the seal, Id.*HA*498[a]32; τὸ πηρωθὲν ἐν τῇ ὑστέρᾳ Id.*GA*749[a]2, etc.

2. metaph., *incapacitate*, τέχνην .. πηρῶσαι Pl.*Phdr*.257a; π. τὴν ἱστορίαν Str.17.3.3:—Pass., πεπηρωμένος πρὸς ἀρετήν *incapacitated* for practising virtue, Arist.*EN*1099[b]19; πρὸς τὴν γνῶσιν Anaxarch.ap.S.E.*M*.7.55, cf. 298; πρὸς καρπογονίαν Thphr.*CP*1.5.5.

πηρώδης, ες, *maimed*, Hsch. s.v. γυιός.

πηρωμα, ατος, τό, *mutilated* or *imperfect animal*, opp. τέλειον, Arist.*de An*.415[a]27, 432[b]22, *Metaph*.1034[b]4.

II. = πήρωσις, Id.*GA*746[b]32, Gal.*UP*14.6.

πηρώνῠμος, ον, (πήρα, ὄνομα) *named after a wallet*, gloss on οὐλαδώνυμος, Tz.ad Lyc.183.

πηρωσις, εως, ἡ, *maiming, disabling* in the limbs or senses, γῆρας ὁλόκληρός ἐστι π. Democr.296, cf. Arist.*EN*1131[a]9: freq. in pl., Hp.*Art*.61, Pl.*Lg*.874e, 925e, Arist.*EN*1148[b]17; νόσοι καὶ πηρώσεις ib. 1145[a]31; πήρωσις τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν Plu.2.633c, Luc.*DMar*.2.4 (abs., *blindness*, Dsc.2.180, Plu.2.791d, Luc.*Dom*.29); ἀκοῆς Plu.167c: generally, π. τινὸς αἰσθήσιος Aret.*SD*1.4; π. ψυχῆς Man.4.518; of plants, Thphr.*HP*2.4.3, 4.14.8 (pl.), fig., πήρωσις ἄπαις βίος *AP*9.359.7 (Posidipp. or Pl.Com.; = *EG*1694 P.).

πῆς, Boeot. = παῖς, Corinn.*Supp*.2.51, 76 (but Boeot. Inscrr. have nom. παις (prob. = πάϊς), v. παῖς).

πήσασθαι· μέμψασθαι, Hsch.

πῆσις, late form for πεῖσις (from πάσχω), Olymp.*in Cat*.99.22.

πήσσω, Att. **πήττω,** later form for πήγνυμι, LXXSi.14.24, Ph.1.420, Dsc.4.188, Arr.*Epict*.1.19.4, S.E.*M*.9.247, (κατα-) Str.4.3.5, D.H.3.22: impf. ἔπησσον Satyr.1:—Pass. πήττομαι Antig.*Mir*.174, Str.13.4.14, 7.3.18 (συμ-).

πηχίζω, *measure by the cubit*, Sm., Al.Ez.43.13, *Supp.Epigr*.6.636 (Termessus Major).

πήχιον, τό, = βήχιον I, Dsc.3.112.

πηχίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of πῆχυς, Anon.ap.Suid.

πηχισμα, ατος, τό, *cubit-measure*, Sm.Ez.43.13.

πηχισμός, ὁ, *measuring by the cubit*, *Ostr. Bodl*.i 90 (ii B.C.), *PTeb*.164.14 (ii B.C., pl.), Sm., Al. l.c., Judeich*Altertümer von Hierapolis* No.262.

πηχῠαῖος, α, ον, *a cubit long*, *IG*1.88.8, Hdt.2.48, 78, Hp.*Fract*.8, Pl.*Phd*.96e, Plb.6.23.12, etc.; τὸ π. Plot.6.3.21; also **πηχιαῖος**, *IG*12(2).11.14 (Mytilene, iii B.C.).

πηχυαλὲς ἱμάτιον, τό, Ion. word, = παρυφές, Poll.7.53.

πήχυιος, α, ον, = πηχυαῖος, βόθρος A.R.3.1207; π. χρόνος *'but a span'*, Mimn.2.3; ἐρετμὰ πήχυιον προὔχοντα projecting *for the space of a cubit*, A.R.1.379 (wrongly expld. as = τροπωτήρ by *EM*671.8).

πηχύνω, *take in the crook of one's arm*, A.R.4.972, Nonn.*D*.25.177; τινὰ ἀγοστῷ ib. 3.340: more freq. in Med., Opp.*H*.4.286, Nonn.*D*.9.30; ἀγοστῷ ib. 14.152.

πῆχυς (Aeol. and Dor. **πᾶχυς** Alc.350.7 L.-P., Call.*fr*.196.38 Pf.), ὁ, gen. πήχεος Hp.*Fract*.2, al., Hdt.1.178, Pl.*Alc*.1.126d, Arist.*Mir*.813[a]10, LXXEx.25.9, al., Plb.10.44.2, Ph.*Bel*.73.42, πήχεως *IG*2.1013.34, al. (ii B.C.) Arist.*HA*606[a]14 (v.l. -εος), *PCair.Zen*.484.10 (iii B.C.), πήχως (condemned by Phryn.222) corrected to πήχεος *PCair.Zen*.665.1 (iii B.C.): gen. pl. πήχεων *IG*1.314.39, 21673.15, *PCair.Zen*.353.10 (iii B.C.); later contr. πηχῶν X.*An*.4.7.16 codd., Arist.*Pol*.1302[b]37, *PCair.Zen*.54.4 (iii B.C.), *PStrassb*.85.20 (ii B.C.), Phld.*Sign*.2, Phryn.222, Moer.p.327 P.:—*forearm*, from wrist to elbow, Hp.*Fract*.2, 3, al., Poll.2.140; opp. βραχίων, Pl.*Ti*.75a, X.*Eq*.12.5: in Poets, generally, *arm*, ἀμφὶ δ' ἑὸν φίλον υἱὸν ἐχεύατο πήχεε λευκώ Il.5.314, cf. Od.17.38, 23.240; λευκὸν ἀντείνασα π. B.*Fr*.13.4, cf. E.*Or*.1466 (lyr.); λαιὸν ἔπαιρε π. Id.*Heracl*.728.

2. Anat., *ulna*, Ruf.*Onom*.80, Gal.*UP*2.2, Sor.*Fract*.20.

II. *centrepiece, which joined the two horns of the bow*, τόν ῥ' [ὀϊστὸν] ἐπὶ πήχει ἑλὼν ἕλκεν νευρήν Od.21.419; ὁ δὲ τόξου πῆχυν ἄνελκε Il.11.375, 13.583.

III. in pl., *horns of the lyre*, opp. ζυγόν (the bridge), *h.Merc*.50, Hdt.4.192; πήχεις ἐναρμόσας καὶ ζυγώσας Luc.*DDeor*.7.4.

2. also, = ζυγόν, *crosspiece* or *bridge* in which the horns were fitted, Artemo.Hist.12.

IV. in the balance, *beam*, *IG*2.1013.32, *Theol.Ar*.29.

V. as a measure of length, *distance from the point of the elbow to that of the middle finger*, = 6 παλασταί = 24 δάκτυλοι, Poll.2.158; π. μέτριος Hdt.1.178; π. ἰδιωετικός, κοινός, Sch.Luc.*Cat*.16; but π. βασιλήϊος, = 27 δάκτυλοι, Hdt.1.178, 7.117; ὁ Αἰγύπτιος π. τυγχάνει ἴσος ἐὼν τῷ Σαμίῳ Id.2.168, cf. Luc. l.c.; for later measurements, Hero *Deff*.131, *Geom*.4.2, al.

2. *cubit-rule*, as we say 'foot-rule', Ar.*Ra*.799, Gal.1.47; π. ἀκαμπής *AP*6.204 (Leon.); as epith. of Nemesis, *APl*.4.223, 224.

3. metaph. of any small amount (cf. πήχυιος), Ev.Matt.6.27; κατὰ πῆχυν *little* by *little*, Marin.*Procl*.26.

VI. πήχεις οἱ, the *cubits* (of inundation), represented in pictures as children one cubit high playing round the Nile, Luc.*Rh.Pr*.6, Philostr.*Im*.1.5. (Cf. Skt. *bāhú-*, Avest. *bāzu-* (masc.) 'arm', ONorse *bógr* 'shoulder'.)

πῖ, v. πεῖ.

πιάζω, Dor. and late Att. for πιέζω (q.v.).

πῐαίνω, fut. πιᾰνῶ A.*Th*.587: aor. ἐπίᾱνα Id.*Ag*.276, Hp.*Mul*.1.47; poet. μίᾱνα Pi.*N*.9.23; later ἐπίηνα D.L.1.83:—Pass., fut. πιανθήσομαι LXXPs.64(65).12: aor. ἐπιάνθην Anan.5.9, Theoc.17.126, (κατ-) Ael.*NA*2.13; but aor. inf. συμ-πιασθῆναι Hp.*Epid*.7.68 (s.v.l.): pf. πεπίασμαι (κατα-) Pl.*Lg*.807b, cf. Ael.*NA*13.25: (πίων): *fatten*, τὸ σῶμα Hp. l.c.; ἡ γῆ π. τὰ βοτά E.*Cyc*.333; [τὰς ὗς] Arist.*HA*603[b]27; π. χθόνα *enrich* the soil, of a dead man, A.*Th*.587; σώμασι πίαναν καπνόν, of bodies being burnt, Pi. l.c.:—Pass., *to be* or *become fat*, Semon.7.6, Pl.*Lg*.807a, Arist.*HA*520[b]7, etc.; π. ὁ στάχυς Theoc.10.47; Arist.*Oec*.1345[a]3.

II. metaph.,

1. *increase, enlarge*, πλοῦτον Pi.*P*.4.150 (where ῐ); μυχοὺς πόλεως Xenoph.2.22.

2. *make wanton*, ἀλλ' ἦ σ' ἐπίανέν τις ἄπτερος φάτις; A.*Ag*.276; π. τὰ πάθη Porph.*Abst*.1.34:—Pass., *wax fat and wanton*, πρᾶσσε, πιαίνου A.*Ag*.1669 (anap.); ἔχθεσιν πιαίνεσθαι *batten on* quarrels, Pi.*P*.2.56; φθόνῳ π. B.3.68.

3. *cherish, cheer*, ἵππον .. π. ὁ τοῦ δεσπότου ὀφθαλμός Anon.ap. π. ἑὴν φρένα Opp.*H*.5.372; μέλος ib. 620; μάστακα π. χείλεος εὐαφίῃ *AP*5.293.16 (Agath.).—Rare in Prose.

πιᾶκλον, τό, Lat. *piaculum*, *expiatory offering*, *SEG*7.351 (Dura, iii A.D.).

πῑᾰλέος, α, ον, Ion., poet., and late Prose for πίων, Hp.*Mul*.1.17, *AP*6.190 (Gaet.), 299 (Phan.), Artem.1.46, Opp.*C*.1.86, etc.; *rich*, πόσις Nic.*Al*.360, cf. Nonn.*D*.3.146, al.

πίαλος, v.l. for σίαλος in Hp.*Mul*.2.133; but, = παράλευκος, Hsch.

πῑαντηριος, α, ον, *fattening*: τὰ π. *fattening food*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.28.

πῑαντικός, ή, όν, = foreg., Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. πίονα ἔργα.

πῖαρ, τό, only nom. and acc. (exc. dat. πίαρι Suid.): (πίων):—*fat*, Ep. and Ion. word, βοῶν ἐκ πῖαρ ἑλέσθαι Il.11.550; of men, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.21.

b. *any fatty substance*, π. ἐλαίης A.R.4.1133; π. μελιηδές prob. *cream*, *AP*9.224 (Crin.), cf. Sol.36.21 (πῦαρ Pap. Arist.*Ath*.); *thick juice* from trees, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.26; of the fig, Id.*Mul*.2.205, *Ulc*.15; *richness* of soil, ἐπεὶ μάλα π. ὑπ' οὖδας Od.9.135, cf. *h.Ap*.60; ἐσθλῆς ἀρούρης π. ἔγκληρον χθονός Lyc.1060, cf. *AP*9.555 (Crin.).

2. metaph., *cream, choicest part* of a thing, *h.Ven*.30.

πῑᾰρός, ά, όν, *fat, rich*, τὸ πιαρόν Hp.*Nat.Puer*.21 (p.514 L., sed leg. τὸ πῖαρ, cf. p.512):—πιαρά and πιερά are prob. ff.ll. for πίειρα in ib. 22, Arist.*Pr*.892[b]33, and πίεραι, πλεραῖς ff.ll. for πίειραι, πιείραις in Hp.*Aër*.21, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.1.2.4.

πίασμα [ῑ] (A), ατος, τό, (πιαίνω) *that which makes fat*, of a river, π. Βοιωτῶν χθονί *bringing fatness and riches* to .., A.*Pers*.806.

πίασμα [ῐ] (B), ατος, τό, Dor. and later Gr. for πίεσμα (q.v.).

πῑασμός, ὁ, (πιαίνω) *fatness, fat*, Ael.*NA*13.25.

πῐαστήριος, ον, = πιεστήριος (q.v.).

πιάτοις· τὸ ἄσημον ἀργύριον, Hsch.

πιάτρα, ἡ, a term of relationship, = πάτρα, *TAM*2.385 (Xanthus), 611 (Tlos); 870.6; also πιέτρα ib. 847, 848 cf. πινάτρα.

πιβρᾶτος, = Lat. *privatus*, βαλανεῖ πιβράτου *private bath attendant*, *Edict.Diocl*.7.76.

πίγγαλος, ὁ, a kind of *lizard*, = χαλκίς, Hsch.

πίγγαν· νεοσσίον, Ameriasap.Hsch.

πιγκέρνης, = Lat. *pincerna*, *bar-keeper*, *PLond*.5.1656.3 (iv A.D.), *CPR*8.56.20 (v/vi A.D.).

πῑδᾰκῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, (πῖδαξ) *growing at* or *about a spring*, βοτάναι Hp.*Ep*.16.

πῑδᾰκόεις, εσσα, εν, *full of springs*, Hegesin.ap.Paus.9.29.1; *gushing*, λιβάς E.*Andr*.116 (eleg.).

πῑδᾰκώδης, ες, *full of springs*, τόποι Plu.*Aem*.14; π. σάρξ, of a woman's breasts, Id.2.496a.

πῖδαξ, ᾰκος, ἡ, *spring, fountain*, μάχεσθον π. ἀμφ' ὀλίγης Il.16.825, cf. Theoc.7.142, Call.*Ap*.112, etc.; [γῆ] ἔπυδρος πίδαξι Hdt.4.198; οὐρειᾶν πιδάκων .. ῥοαῖς E.*Andr*.285 (lyr.); π. ῥωγός *AP*6.238 (Apollonid.), cf. 158 (Tull. Sab.), 334 (Leon.), etc.

πῑδάω, = πιδύω, Arist.*Mete*.349[b]34, Hsch., Choerob.in *An.Ox*.2.249; prob. cj. in Hp.*Epid*.5.16, Theoc.8.42.

πῑδήεις, εσσα, εν, *rich in springs*, Ἴδη Il.11.183.

πῑδῠλίς, ίδος, ἡ, πέτρα ἐξ ἧς ὕδωρ ῥέει, Hsch. (πηδ- cod.), Call.*fr*.67.12 Pf. (cj.).

πῑδύω, *gush forth*, Hp.*Epid*.5.16, *AP*9.322 (Leon.), 10.13 (Satyr.); ὀλίγον καὶ πονηρὸν ἐπίδυε [τὸ ποτόν] Plu.*Aem*.14, cf. Antig.*Mir*.144:—Med., Nic.*Th*.302. [ῡ exc. in Nic. l.c.]

πῐέζω, impf. ἐπίεζον, Ep. πίεζον Od.12.174, etc.: fut. πιέσω Diph.18.3; Ep. πιέσσω Nonn.*D*.4.146: aor. ἐπίεσα Hp.*Fract*.6, Hdt.9.63, Th.2.52, etc. (but subj. πιέξῃς Hp.*Fract*.5, inf. πιέξαι *IG*4(1).123.116 (Epid., iv B.C.), part. πιέξας (v.l. πιάξας) Nic.*Al*.224): pf. πεπίεκα Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1012.44:—Pass., fut. πιεσθήσομαι Gal.11.317 (δια-), Heliod.ap.Orib.10.18.15: aor. ἐπιέσθην Od.8.336, Sol.13.37, Hdt.4.11, etc.; ἐπιέχθην Hp.*Fract*.5, etc.: pf. πεπίεσμαι Arist.*Mu*.392[b]33, Procl.*Hyp*.5.49, cj. in Alciphr.3.55, etc.; πεπίεγμαι Hp.*Fract*.5.—From **πῐεζέω** we have πιεζέουσι v.l. in Id.*Fract*.31: impf. πιέζευν v.l. in Od.12.174, 196; part. πιεζεῦντα Hp.*Off*.25, *Fract*.9, πιεζεῦσαν Herod.8.47:—Pass., part. πιεζεύμενος Hdt.3.146, 6.108, 8.142 (always with v.l. -όμενος), Hp.*Nat.Puer*.21, πιεζούμενος Plb.3.74.2; imper. πιεζείσθω *IG*4.364.7 (*Corinth*, iv A.D.): impf. ἐπιεζοῦντο Plb.11.33.3; so in later Gr., as Plu.*Thes*.6, *Alc*.2, etc.; Dor., Aeol., and later Gr. **πῐάζω** Alcm.44, Alc.148: aor. 1 ἐπίᾰσα LXXCa.2.15, Ev.Jo.8.20; ἐπίαξα Theoc.4.35, (ἀμφ-) *Ep*.6: Pass., fut. πιασθήσομαι LXXSi.23.21: aor. ἐπιάσθην Apoc.19.20: pf. πεπίασμαι *POxy*.812 (i B.C.), Dsc.1.15, *Hippiatr*.34:—*press tight, squeeze*, χειρὶ ἑλὼν ἐπίεζε βραχίονα Il.16.510, cf. Hes.*Op*.497; ἀστεμφέως ἐχέμεν μᾶλλόν τε π. Od.4.419; μ' ἐν δεσμοῖσι δέον μᾶλλόν τε πίεζον 12.196, cf. 164; π. τὰ χείλεα *compress* them, Hp.*VM*22; ῥύγχος εἰς ὄξος π. Axionic.8.5; π. τοὺς ὑπευθύνους *squeezing* them (like figs), to try if they are ripe, Ar.*Eq*.259; σφόδρα π. αὐτοῦ τὸν πόδα Pl.*Phd*.117e; π. [τὴν δεξιὰν] ἐμπαθῶς Plb.31.24.9: abs., X.*Mem*.3.10.13, Arist.*Rh*.1361[b]17:—Pass., *to be pressed tight*, ἐν δεσμοῖς Od.8.336, cf. Hp.*Fract*.25, al.; of wrestlers, Plu.*Alc*.2; πιέζεται ὅσα πόρους ἔχει κενούς *are compressible*, Arist.*Mete*.386[b]1.

2. in chariot-racing, perh. *bore*, μὴ πιάσωσιν, μὴ παραβύσωσιν *SEG*34.1437 (Syria, v/vi A.D.).

II. *press* or *weigh down*, of a heavy weight, Σικελία αὐτοῦ π. στέρνα Pi.*P*.1.19, cf. Ar.*Pax*1032:—and in Pass., ὁ δ' ὦμος .. πιέζεται Id.*Ra*.30, cf. X.*Cyr*.7.5.11: metaph., *oppress, distress*, π. τινὰ ἡ δαπάνη Hdt.5.35; λιμός A.*Ch*.250; καὶ πρὸς π. χρημάτων ἀχηνία (Abresch for προσπιέζει) ib. 301; συμφορὰ δ' ἑτέρους ἑτέρα π. E.*Alc*.894 (lyr.); αὐχμὸς π. τὰς ἀμπέλους Ar.*Nu*.1120; π. ἡ ἀνάγκη ib. 437, cf. Th.2.52:—freq. in Pass., ὑπὸ νούσοισι Sol.13.37; ὑπὸ λιμοῦ Th.1.126; πολέμῳ Hdt.4.11, 6.34; τῇ νούσῳ Pherecyd.ap.D.L.1.122, cf. Th.7.47; ταῖς εἰσφοραῖς Lys.28.3; ταῖς συμφοραῖς X.*Cyr*.7.2.20; σπάνει σίτου Id.*HG*5.4.56, etc.: abs., Hdt.7.121, etc.; of a river, *to be exhausted* from the heat of the sun, Id.2.25.

2. *press hard*, of a victorious army, τοὺς ἐναντίους Id.9.63:—Pass., τὴν πιεζομένην μάλιστα τῶν μοιρέων ib. 60; εἴ πῃ πιέζοιντο Th.1.49, cf. X.*HG*2.4.34; ὑπό τινων ib. 7.1.43.

3. *bear hardly upon*, τινα Pl.*Cra*.409a; τῷ λόγῳ Plu.*Alc*.6; ὑπὸ τῶν ἐλέγχων πιέζεσθαι Phld.*D*.3.8; of a point in the argument, *hold fast to*, Pl.*Lg*.965d; *press* it, Plb.3.21.3, Demetr.Lac. l.c., etc.; *lay stress on*, Plu.2.31e; c. dat., *insist upon*, τοῖσι περιπάτοισι Hp.*Insomn*.88.

b. *determine precisely*, ἀποστήματα Procl.*Hyp*.5.19, cf. 49 (Pass.); π. δεῖ πῶς ἓν ἐκεῖνο καὶ ἕτερον Porph.*Sent*.36.

4. *repress, stifle*, ἐν θυμῷ χόλον Pi.*O*.6.37; τὸν τῦφον Plu.*Alc*.4.

5. *outweigh*, τἀγαθῷ τὸ δυστυχές E.*Hipp*.637, cf. *Supp*.249 (s.v.l.).

6. *imprison*, *SB*9786.7 (iv A.D.).

III. later, *lay hold of*, ταῦρον .. πιάξας τᾶς ὁπλᾶς *by* the hoof, Theoc.4.35; αὐτὸν τῆς χειρός Act.Ap.3.7, cf. Ev.Jo.7.30, etc.

πίειρα [ῑ], ἡ, fem. of πίων, *fat, rich*, mostly of land, ἄρουρα π. Il.18.541, Od.2.328, etc.; γαῖα 19.173; χθών Sol.ap.Arist.*Ath*.12.3, cf. Pl.*Criti*.111b, Thphr.*HP*8.6.2; Σικελία Pi.*N*.1.15; δαὶς π. *rich, plenteous* meal, Il.19.180; of wood, *resinous, juicy*, S.*Tr*.766, cf. Hp.*Nat.Puer*.26; of doves, *plump*, Arist.*HA*600[a]23. (Cf. Skt. *pī́varī*, fem. of *pī́vā*, v. πίων.)

πῑειρῶς, adv. fr. πίειρα, *richly*, πιειρῶς καὶ λιπαρῶς Sch.Pi.*N*.1.16.

πίεξις [ῐ], ιος, ἡ, = πίεσις, Hp.*Fract*.6, Art.63, Aret.*CD*1.3 (pl.).

Πῑερία, ἡ, Ion. **-ίη**, *Pieria*, in the S.W. of Macedonia, Il.14.226, Od.5.50, Hes.*Th*.53. Adv. **Πῑερίηθεν,** *from Pieria*, Id.*Op*.1, *h.Merc*.85, cf. Myc. *pi-we-ri-ja-ta*, pers.n.; *pi-we-ri-di* (dat), fem. n. **Πῑερίδες,** αἱ, *Pierides*, name of the Muses, as haunting Pieria, Hes.*Sc*.206, Pi.*O*.10(11).96, *P*.1.14, etc. sg. Πιερίς prob. in Pratin.3.4 S.; epigr. in *SEG*37.1175.10 (Pisidia, ii A.D.): Adj. **Πῑερικός,** ή, όν, Hdt.4.195, *AP*7.34 (Antip. Sid.; = *EG*3444 P.) etc.

πιερός, v. πιαρός.

πῐέσῐμος, ον, (πιέζω) *pressing*, *Gloss*.

πῐέσις, εως, ἡ, *squeezing, compression*, Arist.*PA*687[b]11 (pl.), *Mete*.387[a]16; *pinching*, ποδῶν Aret.*CA*1.2; *pressure, close contact*, Gal.18(2).398.

πῐέσμα, ατος, Dor. and later Gr. **πίασμα,** τό, *anything pressed*:

1. *pulpy mass left after pressing, pomace*, μυροβαλάνου Gal.10.911, *Gp*.20.28: pl., of *cakes* of olive-pulp, *PSI*9.1030.11 (ii A.D., in form πιάσματα).

2. *juice pressed out*, Dsc.1.78.

II. = πίεσις, δακτύλου πιέσματι Eub.75.11 (πιάσματι codd. Ath.), cf. *AP*12.41 (Mel.).

πῐέσμός, ὁ, = πίεσις, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.21 (v.l. for ἐκπ-), Eust.1181.63: metaph., in pl., *constraint, pressure* of circumstances, Epicur.*Nat*.28.3.

πῐέστέος, α, ον, *to be pressed*, Hp.*Fract*.25.

II. πιεστέον *on must squeeze, press*, τὴν κεφαλήν Orib.*Fr*.48.

πῐέστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *squeezer*: *press*, *IG*2.1672.304 (πιεστῆ[ρας]), but perh. πιεστή[ρια] shd. be rest., Dsc.4.64 (v.l. πιαστ-), Gal.13.1044, Aët.12.55.

πῐέστήριος, later **πῐαστήριος,** ον, *pressing, squeezing*, πιαστήρια ὄργανα Heliod.ap.Orib.49.4.68.

II. πιεστήριον, τό, *press*, *IG*1.425.12 (Athens, v B.C.; pl.) Dsc.4.75; Dor. πιαστήριον *Gloss*.

πῐέστός, ή, όν, *compressible*, Arist.*Mete*.385[a]15, Thphr.*Lass*.8.

πῐέστρον, τό, = πιεστήριον, Hp.*Mul*.1.70, Gal.19.104, 130.

πῑήεις, εσσα, εν, poet. for πίων, *AP*6.300 (Leon.).

πῐθάκνη, ἡ, Att. **φῐδάκνη** Moer.p.392 P., Phot., Lacon. **πῐσάκνα** Hsch.: (πίθος):—*cask* or *jar*, Ar.*Pl*.546, Ion Trag.10, *BCH*50.214 (Thasos, v B.C.); used for storing figs, etc., D.30.28, Pl.Com.114, Thphr.*Sign*.49, *OGI*483.149 (Pergam., ii A.D.); οἰκεῖν ἐν ταῖς φιδάκναις live in *casks*, as the poorer Athenians were forced to do during the Peloponn. war, Ar.*Eq*.792; π. ἰατρική a medicine-*jar*, Gal.19.115, cf. *UP*4.3:—also **πῐθακνίς,** ίδος, ἡ, Att. **φῐδακνίς,** Poll.10.74, 131; Dim. **πῐθάκνιον,** τό, Eub.132, Hyp.*Fr*.265, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.4, etc. (Dim. of πίθος, as πολίχνη of πόλις, Sch.Ar.*Eq*. l.c.), also φιδάκνιον *IG*1.425.24 (Athens, v B.C.), 2.1627.313, 316 (Athens, iv B.C.).

πίθᾱκος, Dor. for πίθηκος; also in *Sammelb*.2629 (Naucratis).

πῐθᾰνεύομαι, = sq., Artem.2.32.

πῐθᾰνολογέω, *use probable arguments*, Arist.*EN*1094[b]26, D.S.1.39:—Med., Dam.*Pr*.405, Sch.E.*Or*.424:—Pass., Epicur.*Ep*.2p.36 U., Orib.49.22.22.

πῐθᾰνολόγημα, ατος, τό, *probable argument*, Sch.E.*Hec*.258.

πῐθᾰνολογία, ἡ, *use of probable arguments*, opp. demonstration (ἀπόδειξις), Pl.*Tht*.162e, cf. Ep.Col.2.4, Gal.17(1).619.

πῐθᾰνολογική, ἡ, *art of using probable* or *specious arguments*, Arr.*Epict*.1.8.7.

πῐθᾰνολόγος, ον, *speaking persuasively*, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.91.

πῐθᾰνοποιέω, *sharpen the wits of one*, Hsch. s.v. κομψεύεται.

πῐθᾰνός, ή, όν, (πείθω) of persons, *persuasive, plausible*, esp. of popular speakers, πιθανώτατος τοῖς πολλοῖς Th.6.35; τῷ δήμῳ παρὰ πολὺ .. -ώτατος, of Cleon, Id.3.36, cf. 4.21; ἐν ὄχλῳ π. Pl.*Grg*.458e; -ώτατος πάντων ἀνθρώπων D.37.48; -ώτεροι οἱ ἀπαίδευτοι τῶν πεπαιδευμένων ἐν τοῖς ὄχλοις Arist.*Rh*.1395[b]27; -ώτατοι οἱ ἐν τοῖς πάθεσιν Id.*Po*.1455[a]30; π. καὶ πανοῦργος Plu.2.26a; π. συνταγματάρχης Luc.*Bacch*.2: c. inf., -ώτατοι λέγειν Pl.*Grg*.479c; π. περιβαλειν τινα κακῷ *apt* at .., E.*Or*.906; πιθανώτατος στρατηγῆσαί τε καὶ προσαγαγέσθαι App.*Hisp*.15, etc.: with a Prep., π. ἐς στρατηγίαν, ἐς ἐνέδρας, Id.*Mith*.51, *Pun*.108, etc.

2. of arguments, *plausible*, Ar.*Th*.464 (lyr.); λέγων πιθανώτατ' Id.*Eq*.629; λόγος, φωναὶ π., Pl.*Phd*.88d, *R*.568c; λόγοι θαυμασίως ὡς π. D.35.16; τὸ περὶ λόγους π., = πιθανότης, Pl.*Tht*.178e: freq. in Arist.*Rh*., as 1356[b]26, 1403[b]20; μόνον ἐφρόντισαν τοῦ π. τοῦ πρὸς αὑτούς Id.*Metaph*.1000[a]10.

3. of manners, *winning, plausible*, τὸ -ώτατον ἦθος X.*Mem*.3.10.3; τὸ π. ἰσχὺν τῆς ἀληθείας ἔχει μείζω Men.622 codd. Stob.; οὐ π. ἔσχεν ὄχλῳ τὸ ἦθος Plu.*Phoc*.3.

4. of reports, etc., *plausible, specious, credible*, λόγος πιθανώτατος Hdt.1.214, cf. 2.123; π. τινί Pl.*Lg*.677a: c. inf., πιστεύεσθαι πιθανά ib. 782d; πιθανόν [ἐστι] c. inf., it is *probable* that .., Arist.*Top*.151[a]29.

5. of works of art, *producing illusion, true to nature*, X.*Mem*.3.10.7 (Comp.).

II. Pass., *easy to persuade, credulous*, A.*Ag*.485 (lyr.), Pl.*Grg*.493a.

2. *obedient, docile*, X.*Cyr*.2.2.10, *Oec*.13.9 (Comp.).

III. Adv. -νῶς *persuasively, plausibly*, Ar.*Th*.268, Pl.*Phdr*.269c, al.: Comp. -ώτερον Id.*Phd*.63b, *Grg*.456c, Arist.*EN*1096[b]5.

πῐθᾰνότης, ητος, ἡ, *persuasiveness, plausibility*, of persons, Plb.22.20.2, Plu.2.1040b (pl.).

2. of arguments, Pl.*Lg*.839d, *Cra*.402a; π. τινὰ ἔχει ὁ λόγος Arist.*EN*1097[a]4, cf. Phld.*Rh*.1.209 S.; πιθανότητας ἐλάμβανε κατὰ τῶν ἀνθρώπων provided himself with *plausible charges* against .., Plb.27.15.9, cf. 12.26[c].2, Ph.1.94 (pl.).

πῐθᾰνουργία, ἡ, *faculty of persuasion*, Them.*Or*.26.330a.

πῐθᾰνουργικός, ή, όν, *having the faculty of persuasion*, Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.5; τέχνη *art of persuasion*, Pl.*Sph*.222c sq.

πῐθᾰνουργός, όν, *making probable*, τῶν ἀπιθάνων Sch.Hermog.in Rh.7.218 W.

πῐθᾰνόω, *make probable*, Arist.*Rh*.1408[a]19.

πῐθάριον, τό, Dim. of πίθος, Hsch. s.v. φιδάκνη, *EM*671.46.

πῐθείας, v. πιθίας.

πιθέσκετο, *πῐθέω, v. πείθω.

πῐθεών, ῶνος, ὁ, = πιθών (q.v.), D.S.13.83, *AP*9.403 (Maec.), *Gp*.6.12.3, *TAPhA*65.128 (Olynthus, iv B.C.).

πῐθήκειος, α, ον, *of an ape, ape-like*, Gal.2.386, *UP*3.8, Suid.

πῐθήκη, ἡ, *monkey-spider*, also called ὀρειβάτης, ὑλοδρόμος, ψύλλα, Ael.*NA*6.26.

πῐθήκῐδεύς, έως, ὁ, *young ape*, ib. 7.47.

πῐθήκίζω, *play the ape*, of flatterers, ὑπό τι μικρὸν ἐπιθήκισα Ar.*V*.1290 (lyr.), Lib.*Ep*.424.1, 1397.5:—Med., Sch.rec.D.18.242 (viii p.325 Dindorf): barbarous form ἐπιτήκιζι or ἐπιτήκιζε cj. for ἐπιθηκίζει in Ar.*Th*.1133.

πῐθήκιον, τό, Dim. of πίθηκος, Lat. *pithecium* Plaut.*Mil*.989.

II. device attached to the centre of a platform between two ships supporting a siege-engine to steady it in rough weather, Ath.Mech.32.11.

III. = ἀντίρρινον, Ps.-Apul.*Herb*.86.

πῐθηκισμός, ὁ, *playing the ape, playing monkey-tricks*, Ar.*Eq*.887, M.Ant.9.37.

πῐθηκοειδής, ές, *ape-like*, Arist.*HA*498[b]15, Gal.2.545.

πῐθηκομορφος, ον, *ape-shaped*, Lyc.1000, Sor.1.39.

πίθηκος [ῐ], Dor. **πίθᾱκος,** *Naukratis*iip.68, Ar.*Ach*.907; (as pers.n. *SEG*29.938, Selinous, vi B.C.), ὁ, *ape, monkey*, Archil.89.3, 91, S.*Ichn*.122, Ar.*Ach*.120, Arist.*HA*502[a]17: as fem., πίθηκος μήτηρ Babr.56; πίθηκον ἐνδυομένην putting on *an ape's form*, Pl.*R*.620c; cf. πιθήκη.

2. nickname for a trickster, *jackanapes*, Ar.*Ach*.907, *Av*.440, *Ra*.708, etc.; αὐτοτραγικὸς π., of Aeschines, D.18.242.

3. prov., ἀντὶ λέοντος π. γίγνεσθαι Pl.*R*.590b; ὑπὸ τῇ λεοντῇ πίθηκον περιστέλλειν Luc.*Philops*.5; π. ἐν πορφύρᾳ 'borrowed plumes', Diogenian.7.94; ἐν πιθήκοις ὄντα δεῖ εἶναι π. 'in Rome we do as the Romans do', Apollod.Com.1.3; ὄνος ἐν πιθήκοις 'parmi les aveugles le borgne est roi', Men.402.8.

4. *dwarf*, Suid.

II. a ζῷον σελαχῶδες, Ael.*NA*12.27.

Πῐθηκοῦσσαι (as if from πιθηκόεις) (sc. νῆσοι), ῶν, αἱ, *Ape-islands*, off the coast of Campania, Arist.*Mir*.833a14, Str.1.3.10, etc.; one of them being specially named Πιθηκοῦσσα, Id.1.3.19; **Πιθήκινοι** νῆσοι, v.l. in Harp.

πῐθηκοφᾰγέω, *eat ape's flesh*, Hdt.4.194.

πῐθηκοφόρος, ον, *branded with the mark of an ape*, Luc.*Pisc*.47.

πῐθηκώδης, ες, = πιθηκοειδής, Arist.*Phgn*.812a9, Ael.*NA*12.27.

πίθηξ [ῐ], ηκος, ὁ, *dwarf*, Procop.*Goth*.4.24.

II. = πίθηκος, Aesop.43b, Zonar.; = μιμώ, Suid.

πιθήσας, v. πείθω.

πῖοι, v. πίνω.

πῐθίας, ου, ὁ, *jar-shaped comet*, Seneca*QN*1.14, Phlp.*in Mete*.92.34:—written **πιθείας,** Procl.*Par.Ptol*.131.

πίθιον [ῐ], τό, = βήχιον I, Dsc.3.112.

πῐθίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of πίθος, in pl., = Lat. *Doliola*, prob. l. in Plu.*Cam*.20.

πῐθῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *corn poppy*, *Papaver Rhoeas*, Dsc.4.64.

πῐθοειδής, ές, *cask-shaped*, σχῆμα Hero *Stereom*.2.22.

πῐθοίγια, τά, (οἴγνυμι) *festival at the opening of casks* of new wine, held at the Anthesteria, Plu.2.655e, 735e:—later **πῐθοιγία,** ἡ, Eust.1363.26; **πῐθοιγὶς** ἠώς, the morning of this festival, Call.*fr*.178.1 Pf.; **Πῐθοιγιών,** ῶνος, ὁ, month in which the festival took place, prob. in *IG*12(8).645 (Peparethus, -κιών lapis).

πῐθοκοίτη, ἡ, gloss on πιθάκνη, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.789.

πίθος [ῐ], ὁ, *large wine-jar*, Il.24.527, Od.2.340, 23.305, Hes.*Op*.98, 368, *IG*1.328.2, etc.: usu. of earthenware, π. κεράμινοι Hdt.3.96, cf. Ar.*Pax*703, Pl.*La*.187b, *Grg*.493a; π. ἀργύρεοι, sent by Croesus to Delphi, Hdt.1.51; but π. ξύλινοι *casks*, Str.5.1.12, cf. Hdn.8.4.4.

2. prov., εἰς τὸν τετρημένον π. ἀντλεῖν, of the task of the Danaids, i.e. of labour in vain, X.*Oec*.7.40, cf. Philetaer.18.5, Luc.*Herm*.61, *DMort*.11.4; applied to insatiable appetites, Pl.*Grg*.493b; to largesses made by demagogues, Arist.*Pol*.1320a32, cf. *Oec*.1344b25; ἐκ πίθω ἀντλεῖς you have wine by the *cask*ful, i.e. your purse is deep, Theoc.10.13; ἐν πίθῳ ἡ κεραμεία γιγνομένη 'trying to run before you can walk', Pl.*La*.187b, cf. *Grg*.514e, Ar.*Fr*.469; ζωὴ πίθου a Cynic's life, like that of Diogenes, Zen.4.14; π. φρενῶν *a cask full of* wit, Men.*Mon*.240 (= *IG*14.699), expld. with ref. to Diogenes by Eust.1363.40.

II. = πιθίας, Arist.*Mu*.395b12, Ptol.*Tetr*.90. (cf. Lat. *fidelia*.)

πιθόω, Boeot. for πείθω, *IG*7.3172.58 (Orchom. Boeot., iii B.C.).

πῐθώδης, ες, *like a jar* or *cask*, βόθυνος Arist.*HA*558a8.

πίθων [ῐ], ωνος, ὁ, *little ape*, Babr.56.4: καλὸς π. παρὰ παισίν Pi.*P*.2.72, cf. Sostrat.ap.Eust.1665.53.

πῐθών, ῶνος, ὁ, (πίθος) *cellar*, Pherecr.138, Eup.111, *IG*11(2).287 *A* 168 (Delos, iii B.C.), 12(5).872.52 (Tenos, iii B.C.(?)); cf. πιθεών.

πῐθών, aor. 2 part. of πείθω, Pi.*P*.3.28.

πικᾶσι· πικραῖς, Hsch.

πικέριον, τό, = βούτυρον, Hp.*Mul*.1.63, Arist.*Fr*.636, Aret.*CA*1.1, Gal.19.131: Phrygian acc. to Erot.

πίκρα, ἡ, an *antidote, 'higry-pigry'* (i.e. ἱερὰ π.), Alex.Trall.7.6, *Febr*.6.

πικράζω, = sq., S.E.*P*.1.211:—Pass., *taste bitter*, ib. 2.51, etc.

II. metaph., π. τὸν λόγον τῇ κακίᾳ Epict.*Gnom*.22.

πικραίνω, *make sharp* or *keen*, esp. to the taste, π. τὴν κοιλίαν *make* it *bitter*, Apoc.10.9:—Pass., τὸ στόμα πικραίνεται Hp.*Acut*.30: opp. γλυκαίνεσθαι, Arist.*Ph*.244b20.

2. metaph., *embitter*, *irritate*, τὴν ψυχήν LXXJb.27.2; τὴν ἀκοήν *affect* it *harshly*, opp. γλυκαίνω, D.H.*Comp*.12, 15; *make harsh*, νόμους cj. in A.*Eu*.693:—Pass., *to be exasperated*, *embittered*, Pl.*Lg*.731d, Theoc.5.120; ὁ ζωγράφος πονεῖ τι καὶ π. *vexes himself*, Antiph.144.3; π. ἐπί τισι LXXEx.16.20; ἔν τισι ib. Ru.1.20; also ἐπικράνθη μοι it *grieved* me, ib.13

3. of style, *make harsh* or *rugged*, διάλεκτον D.H.*Dem*.55, cf. 34.

πικραντικός, ή, όν, *disposed to bitterness*. Adv. -κῶς, διατίθεσθαι S.E.*M*.7.367.

πικράς, άδος, ἡ, = ἀνδρόσακες, Ps.-Dsc.3.133.

πικρασμός, ὁ, *bitterness*: *bitter feeling*, ψυχῆς LXXEz.27.31: pl., Ph.1.441:—written **πικραμμός,** Aq.Jb.3.5.

πικρία, ἡ, *bitterness*:

1. of taste, Thphr.*CP*6.10.7, Od.32, LXXJe.15.17, *Placit*.3.16.2, Dsc.1.61, etc.

2. of temper, τὴν ἀπὸ τῆς ψυχῆς π. D.21.204, cf. 25.84, *Ep*.3.33, Arist.*VV*1251a4, Phld.*Ir*.p.56 W.; ἡ ἐπὶ τοῖς γεγονόσι π. Plb.15.4.11; πρὸς τὸν δῆμον Plu.*Cor*.15; ἡ ἐν τοῖς λόγοις π. D.S.16.88; λόγος π. ἔχων μεμιγμένην χάριτι Plu.*Lyc*.19.

3. of circumstances, ἡ τοῦ καιροῦ π. *BGU*417.5 (ii/iii A.D.).

4. of style, *severity*, D.H.*Vett.Cens*.2.5.

πικρίδιον, τό, = σέρις ἥμερος, *endive*, *Cichorium Endivia*, prob. in com. in *PTeb*.693.20, Ps.-Dsc.2.132, *Gp*.12.1.

πικρίδιος, α, ον, *somewhat bitter*, σῦκα Ath.3.78a.

πικρίζω, *to be* or *taste bitter*, Str.11.2.17, Archig.ap.Orib.8.1.37; π. ἐν τῇ γεύσει Dsc.1.20.

πικρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *ox-tongue*, *Helminthia sepioides*, Arist.*HA*612a30, Thphr.*HP*7.11.4.

2. = κιχόριον, Dsc.2.132.

II. *sour soil*, *Sammelb*.6797.12 (iii B.C.), prob. in *PCair.Zen*.517.17, 728.3, 8 (iii B.C.).

πικρόγᾰμος, ον, *attaining a bitter kind of marriage* (cf. πικρός III), Od.1.266, al., Hld.5.30, 7.28.

πικρόγλωσσος, ον, *of sharp* or *bitter tongue*, ἀραί A.*Th*.787 (lyr.).

πικρόκαρπος, ον, *bearing bitter fruit*, ἀνδροκτασία ib. 693 (lyr.).

πικρόλογία, ἡ, *bitterness of language*, Arist.*VV*1251ᵃ9.

πικρόλόγος, ον, *speaking bitter things*, γλῶσσα prob. in *Epigr.Gr*.288*c*4 (Cyprus).

πικρόλωτος, ὁ, a kind of lotus, Gal.14.159.13.

πικρόποιός, όν, *causing bitterness*, Eust.820.49; ἔχις Sch.Opp.*H*.1.559.

πικρός, ά, όν, poet. also ός, όν Od.4.406 Maced. βικρός acc. to Plu.2.292e:—prop. *pointed, sharp, keen*, ἀϊστός Il.4.118, al.; βέλεμνα 22.206; γλωχίς S.*Tr*.681: metaph., γλώσσης πικροῖς κέντροισι E.*HF*1288.

II. generally, *sharp* to the sense:

1. of taste, *pungent*, ῥίζα Il.11.846; ἅλμη Od.5.323; δάκρυον (v.l. for πυκνόν) 4.153; of salt water, opp. γλυκύς, Hdt.4.52, cf. 7.35; ἁλμυρὸς καὶ π. Pl.*Lg*.705a; τριγλία π. *PCair.Zen*.82.8 (iii B.C.); ἀπ' ὄμφακος πικρᾶς A.*Ag*.970; ὑγρότης π., opp. ὀξεῖα, Meno *Iatr*.5.13; also of smell, *pungent*, Od.4.406; πικρὸν ὀδωδώς Alciphr.3.59. (This sense prevails in the derived and compd. words.)

2. of feeling, *sharp, keen*, ὠδῖνες Il.11.271, S.*Tr*.41.

3. of sound, *piercing, shrill*, οἰμωγά Id.*Ph*.189 (lyr.); φθόγγος Id.*OC*1610; γόοι, ὄδυρμα, E.*Ph*.883, *Tr*.1227 (lyr.); πικροτάτη ὄψ Ar.*Pax*805 (lyr.).

III. metaph.,

1. of things, *bitter*, esp. of what yields pain instead of expected pleasure, freq. in threats, μὴ τάχα πικρὴν Αἴγυπτον καὶ Κύπρον ἵκηαι (v.l. ἴδηαι) Od.17.448, cf. Ar.*Av*.1045, *Th*.883 (lyr.), E.*Med*.399, *IA*955, *Ba*.357, *Cyc*.589; π. Σίγειον κατηγόμην S.*Ph*.355; τὸ πὰρ δίκαν γλυκὺ πικροτάτα μένει τελευτά Pi.*I*.7(6).48, cf. A.*Ag*.745 (lyr.); τιμωρία, ἀγῶνες, Id.*Pers*.473, S.*Aj*.1239; δύαι, χεῖμα, A.*Pr*.180 (lyr.), *Ag*.198 (lyr.); πικρότερ' ἀχέων Id.*Supp*.875 (lyr.); λόγοι E.*Hel*.481; πικροτάτου χρυσοῦ φύλαξ Id.*Hec*.772; τὸ δὴ λεγόμενον γλυκὺ πικρῷ μεμειγμένον Pl.*Phlb*.46c; ἔχει τι τὸ π. τῆς γεωργίας γλυκύ Men.795: c. inf., μὴ λίαν πικρὸν εἰπεῖν ᾖ D.1.26.

2. so of persons, prob. in Sapph.*Supp*.4.1 (Comp.); γλυκὺν ὧδε φίλοις ἐχθροῖσι δὲ π. Sol.13.5, cf. Thgn.301, A.*Ch*.234, *Eu*.152 (lyr.), etc.; ἔς τινας Hdt.1.123: abs., A.*Pr*.739, *Th*.940 (lyr.); π. θεοῖς *hateful* to them, S.*Ph*.254; π. πολίταις E.*Med*.224, cf. *Supp*.1222; ἐμοὶ π. τέθνηκεν ἢ κείνοις γλυκύς his death is *matter of sorrow* to me, S.*Aj*.966; δαίμων π., of *untimely* death (Lat. *acerbus*), *IG*3.1338.

3. *embittered, angry*, πικρὰ ὄρνις S.*Ant*.423.

4. *relentless*, οὐδὲν πικρότερον τῆς ἀνάγκης Antipho 2.2.4; *spiteful, mean, vindictive*, βάσκανον καὶ πικρὸν καὶ κακόηθες οὐδέν ἐστι πολίτευμα ἐμόν D.18.108; π. καὶ συκοφάντης Id.25.45, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1368ᵇ21, *EN*1126ᵃ19: in Com. of old men, σκυθρός, π., φειδωλός Men.10, cf. 825, 843, *Georg.Fr*.3. Adv. -ρῶς *pedantically*, D.H.*Lys*.6; *with rigid accuracy*, Apollon.Cit.3, Plu.2.659f.

IV. Adv. -ρῶς *harshly, bitterly, vindictively*, A.*Pr*.197, S.*OC*990; π. ἐξετάσαι D.2.27, 18.265; π. ἔχειν τισί, πρός τινας, Id.10.54, Ep.3.10; π. φέρειν τι E.*Ion*610, cf. *Andr*.190; ἔκλαυσε π. Ev.Matt.26.75: Comp. -ότερον Men.*Mon*.659, etc.: Sup. -ότατα Plb.1.72.3. [ῑ in Hom. and Ep.; ῐ freq. in Trag., as A.*Pers*.473, *Ag*.970, S.*Aj*.500, E.*Hec*.772, and in Theoc.8.74: ι therefore is not long by nature as in μικρός.]

πικρότης, ητος, ἡ, *pungency*, of taste, *bitterness*, Hp.*Acut*.23, *VM*19, Pl.*Tht*.159e, *Ti*.83b: in pl., ib. 82e.

II. metaph., *bitterness, harshness, cruelty*, τὴν [Ἀστυάγεος] π. Hdt.1.130; γλώσσῃ π. ἔνεστί τις E.*El*.1014: pl., αἱ τῶν συκοφαντῶν π. Isoc.15.300.

2. of style, *harshness*, D.H.*Pomp*.6.9.

πικροφᾰγία, ἡ, *bitter diet*, *An.Boiss*.3.415.

πικροχολία, ἡ, *bitter bile, biliousness*, Gal.7.727.1.

πικρόχολος, ον, *full of bitter bile, bilious*, opp. μελάγχολος; οἱ π. τὰ ἄνω Hp.*Acut*.34, cf. 61, Aret.*SA*1.5; π. χυμός Gal.6.247: metaph., *splenetic*, *AP*7.69 (Jul.).

πικρόω, *make bitter*:—Pass., *become so*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.70.

πικτίς, v. πυκτίς.

πίλα, ἡ, = Lat. *pila*, *mortar*, *POxy*.1890.12 (vi A.D.).

πιλάριον, τό, an *eye-salve*, Aët.7.103, Paul.Aeg.7.16, Alex.Trall.2.

2. a lead *plaster*, Orib.*Fr*.90.

3. *cap*, Leonid.ap.Aët.6.1.

πίλεος, ὁ, (πῖλος) = Lat. *pileus*, cj. in Plb.30.18.3; cf. πιλίον.

πῑλέω, (πῖλος) = πιλόω (which is rejected by *EM*672.12), *compress wool, make it into felt*, πιληθεὶς πέτασος a *felt* hat, *AP*6.282 (Theod.).

II. generally, *compress, close up*, πιλοῦντες ἑαυτούς Ar.*Lys*.577; πιλήσαντες τοὺς λόχους D.H.9.58; *make firm* or *solid*, π. καὶ πυκνοῦν τὴν σάρκα, τὸ σῶμα, Gal.11.758, 394; τρίψει .. π. τὸ δέρμα Id.6.417:—Pass., *to be close pressed*, διὰ τὸ πολὺ εἰς ὀλίγον πιληθῆναι τόπον Arist.*Mete*.366ᵇ13; χθὼν .. οὔπω πιληθεῖσα *made solid*, A.R.4.678; ὕδατι πιληθεῖσα μᾶζα *kneaded*, *APl*.4.333 (Antiphil.); *to be condensed*, [σελήνην] νέφος εἶναι πεπιλημένον Xenoph.ap.*Placit*.2.25.4; of air, Hero *Spir*.1*Praef*.; of a man, παγκρατιαστὴς ὑπὸ τῆς πυκνότητος σαρκῶν πεπιλημένος Ph.2.449, cf. Porph.*Chr*.35; ἰσχνός, τὴν σάρκα πεπιλ. J.*BJ*6.1.6; τοῖς χείλεσι πιλουμένοις *compressed*, Sch.D.T.p.43 H.

2. π. πουλύπουν *pound* a polypus so as to make it tender, πουλύπου πιλουμένου Ar.*Fr*.191; π. πλεκτάνας Eub.150.7, cf. Arist.*HA*622ᵃ16 (Pass.), Zen.3.24.

3. metaph. in Pass., *to be oppressed, overwhelmed*, κακοῖς Hegesiasap.D.H.*Comp*.18; τῷ θανάτῳ πεπιλημένος Agath.5.3.

πῖλημα, ατος, τό, *compressed wool* or *hair, felt*, Dsc.1.58, Gal.12.504; π. τῆς πολυτελεστάτης πορφύρας Duris14 J., cf. Posidon.9(*a*) J.

2. *anything made thereof, hat* (cf. πῖλος), Call.*Fr*.124, 125.

II. *compression*, νιφετοῦ βρῖθος ἐκ π. λαβόντος Arist.*Mu*.394ᵇ2, cf. Anaximand.ap.*Placit*.2.13.7; π. φλογός, of the angel's sword, Ph.1.143; π. αἰθέριον, αἰθέρος, of the sun and moon, ib. 284, 624.

πῑλήσει, for φιλήσεις, barbarism in Ar.*Th*.1190.

πίλησις [ῑ], εως, ἡ, *compression of wool, felt*, Pl.*Lg*.849c.

II. generally, *compression, solidification*, esp. of *contraction* by cold, Id.*Ti*.76c, cf. Xenoph.ap.*Placit*.3.4.4, Pl.*Ti*.58b, Thphr.*CP*5.8.3 (v.l. πιλώσει); *compression* of air, Ph.*Bel*.77.22; opp. ἐξάπλωσις, Ph.1.385: pl., πιλήσεις ἀέρος Epicur.*Ep*.2p.44 U., cf. Gal.*Nat.Fac*.1.3.

III. *overloading* of animals, Anon.ap.Suid. (pl.).

πίλητικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for felt-making*: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *felter's art*, Pl.*Plt*.280c.

II. of cold, *contractive*, Arist.*Pr*.909^{b}18; π. δύναμις Gal.11.711; τὸ π. cj. for τὸ πλατικόν in Hp.*Cord*.8.

πῐλητός, ή, όν, *made of felt*, κτήματα Pl.*Ti*.74b, Gal.*UP*6.4; στολαί Agatharch.20; φοινικίδες D.S.17.115; θώρακες Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. πίλοις.

II. generally, *compressible*, Arist.*Mete*.385^{a}17, 387^{a}15.

πῑλίδιον, τό, Dim. of πῖλος, Ar.*Ach*.439, Antiph.33.4, Pl.*R*.406d, D.19.255.

πίλῐνος, η, ον, *made of felt*, ὑποδήματα *IG*5(1).1390.23 (Andania, i B.C.), cf. Poll.7.171.

πῑλίον, τό, Dim. of πῖλος II, Arist.*Fr*.235, *PCair.Zen*.659.23 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.230 (ii B.C.), Plb.35.6.4, Plu.*Flam*.13; as a freedman's cap, cf. Lat. *pileus*, Plb.30.18.3.

2. name of a *bandage*, Sor.*Fasc*.2.

πῖλιος, α, ον, *made of felt*, *Inscr.Délos*1441 *A* i 13 (ii B.C.).

πῑλῐπής, ές, *wanting the letter* π, Theoc.*Syrinx*4 (fort. **πειλιπής,** cf. πεῖ).

πῑλίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of πῖλος, Dsc.3.4.

πιλλᾶτος, ὁ (fort. πιλλεᾶτος), = Lat. *pilleatus*, *freedman*, Arr.*Epict*.4.7.37 (pl.).

πιλνάω, = πελάζω, *bring near*, once in Hes., Βορέας .. δρῦς .. πιλνᾷ χθονί *brings* them to earth, *Op*.510; also intr., δόμοισι πιλνᾷς thou *drawest nigh to* the house, *h.Cer*.115 (nisi leg. πίλνασαι):—elsewh. Pass. **πίλνᾰμαι** (with no act. form πίλνημι), *draw near to, approach*, c. dat., ἅρματα χθονὶ πίλνατο the chariots *went close to* the ground, Il.23.368; ἐπ' οὔδει πίλναται 19.93, cf. A.R.4.952, Simm.7: abs. with two subjects, Γαῖα καὶ Οὐρανὸς πίλνατο earth and sky *threatened to encounter* (in the storm), Hes.*Th*.703:—πίτναντο must be read for πίλναντο with Aristarch. and some codd. in Il.22.402; conversely πίλναντο for πίτναντο in Euph.63.2.

πιλνόν· φαιόν, Κύπριοι Hsch.

πῑλοειδής, ές, *like a cap*, Cleanth.*Stoic*.1.113 (πηλ- codd.), Heliod.ap.Orib.48.50.1 (πηλ-). Adv. -δῶς Sor.1.14 (rest. from Orib.).

πῑλοποιία, ἡ, *felting*, Poll.7.171.

πῑλοπολλκός, ή, όν, *good for felting*, πηλοποιικὸν (sic) ὕδωρ Gal.13.938 (**-ποιητικός** ib. 361); ἡ -κή *the felter's art*, Poll.7.171.

πῑλοποιός, ὁ, *felt-maker, hatter*, Id.1.149, 7.171; *SEG*29.1195 (Lydia, A.D. 194/5).

πιλός· κοχλιός, Hsch.

πῖλος, ὁ, *wool* or *hair wrought into felt*, used as a lining for helmets, Il.10.265; for shoes, Hes.*Op*.542, cf. Pl.*Smp*.220b, Luc.*Rh.Pr*.15; but τὴν τῶν οἰκείων πίλων γένεσιν, playfully, of the human hair, Pl.*Lg*.942e.

II. *anything made of felt*, esp. close-fitting *cap*, Hes.*Op*.546, Arist.*GA*785^{a}27, *AP*6.90 (Phil.), etc.; πίλους τιάρας φορέοντες wearing turbans *for caps*, Hdt.3.12; ἀντὶ τῶν π. μιτρηφόροι ἦσαν Id.7.62, cf. 61, 92; πῖλοι τοῖς δημοσίοις *IG*2.1672.70; π. λευκός ib. 5(1).1390.13 (Andania, i B.C.); of various fashions, π. Ἀρκαδικός Polyaen.4.14; Λακωνικός Poll.1.149; Μακεδονικός, = καυσία, Id.10.162; π. χαλκοῦς a brazen *cap*, i.e. helmet, Ar.*Lys*.562; of the *apex* worn by Roman *flamines*, D.H.2.64 (pl.).

2. *felt shoe*, λευκοὺς ὑπὸ ποσσὶν ἔχων π. Cratin.100.

3. *felt cloth*, used for carpets, mats, tents, etc., Hdt.4.23, 73, 75, Hp.*Aër*.18 (pl.), cf. X.*Cyr*.5.5.7, Aen.Tact.33.3 (pl.), etc.; for horse-cloths, Plu.*Art*.11.

4. *felt cuirass, jerkin*, Th.4.34.

III. *amadou, Polyporus igniarius*, Thphr.*HP*3.7.4.

b. *embryo of Nelumbium*, ib. 4.8.7.

2. *ball*, σφαιρίζουσα πίλῳ Suid. Hist. (*FHG*iip.464) *Fr*.2.

IV. = Lat. *pilus*, as in *primus pilus*, Suid. (Cf. Lat. *pilleus*.)

πῑλοφορέω, *wear a* πῖλος or *apex*, like the Roman *flamines*, App.*BC*1.65.

πῑλοφορικός, ή, όν, *accustomed to wear a* πῖλος, Luc.*Scyth*.1.

πῑλοφορος, ον, *wearing a cap*, Ἀρμένιοι *AP*9.430 (Crin.); of the Dacian nobles, D.C.68.9.

πῑλόω, = πιλέω, of the effect of cold, *contract*, opp. μανόω, ὁ χειμὼν πιλώσας τὰς ῥίζας Thphr.*CP*3.23.5:—Pass., ib. 1.12.3; νέφη ἐκ τῶν ἀτμῶν πιλοῦσθαι Democr.ap.*Placit*.4.1.4.

πῑλώδης, ες, *like felt*: *close-pressed*, Ptol.*Judic*.p.25 B. (Comp.).

πῖλωσις, εως, ἡ, v. πίλησις.

πῑλωτάριος, ὁ, = πιλοποιός, Aët.12.49.

πῑλωτός, ή, όν, (πιλόω) = πιλητός, *of felt*, σκηναὶ π., of the Scythians, Str.7.3.17; τιάρας περικείμενοι πιλωτάς Id.15.3.15.

II. *compressed*, = Lat. *densus*, Serv.Dan.ad Verg.*A*.12.121.

πῑμελή, ἡ, (πίων, πῖαρ) *soft fat, lard*, Hdt.2.40, 47, Hp.*Aër*.19, S.*Ant*.1011, Democr.ap.Ael.*NA*12.18, Alex.83: distd. from στέαρ as being χυτὸν καὶ ἄπηκτον, Arist.*HA*520^{a}8, cf. *PA*651^{a}20; ἡ ἐπιπολάζουσα [γάλακτι] π., of *cream*, Philostr.*Im*.1.31.

πῑμελής, ές, *fat*, Aq.*Jd*.3.17, Luc.*Tim*.15, Babr.100.1, etc.: Comp. -έστερος Luc.*Symp*.43.

πῑμελοσαρκοφάγος [φᾰ], ὁ, *eater of fat flesh*, Cerc.7.5.

πῑμελώδης, ες, *like fat, fatty*, Arist.*PA*652^{a}7, al.; τὸ π. Hp.*Art*.41.

πῑμεντάριος, ὁ, *spicer, apothecary*, *MAMA*8.574 (Aphrodisias, ii/iii A.D.), Olymp.*in Grg*.p.362 J., al., cj. for ποιμενταρίων (v.l. ποιμενικῶν) in Aët.15.29. (Late Lat. *pi*(*g*)*mentarius*.)

πιμπλάνομαι, Ep. pass. form, = πίμπλαμαι, Il.9.679.

πιμπλάω, = πίμπλημι: imper. πίμπλα Xenarch.3 codd.; pres. part. πιμπλῶν, -ῶσαι, LXXSi.24.25, Hp.*Epid*.6.8.7, ἐμ-πιπλῶντα v.l. in Id.*Morb*.2.12: impf. ἐπίμπλων *Lyr.Adesp*.90:—Pass. πιμπλῶνται Hp.*Morb*.1.32.

Πίμπλεια (**Πίμπλα** Str.10.3.17), ἡ, a place in Pieria, sacred to the Muses and Orpheus, Call.*Del*.7, Str.7 *Fr*.18.9.2.25:—Adj. **Πιμπληϊάς,** κούρη v.l. in Orph.*Fr*.342; **Πιμπληΐδες** Μοῦσαι *AP*5.205 (Leon.); σκοπιὴ Πιμπληΐς, Π. ἄκρη, A.R.1.25, Epic. in *EM*588.4; sg., the nymph *Pimpleis*, mother of the Muses, Epich.41.

πίμπλημι, in pres. and impf. formed like ἵστημι; Aeol.3 pl. πίμπλεισι Alc.*Supp*.25.3; Ep.3 sg. subj. πιμπλῇσι Hes.*Op*.301; imper. πίμπλη cj. in Xenarch.3, ἐμ-πίμπλη Ar.*Av*.1310; part. πιμπλάς Pl.*R*.586b; but nom. pl. fem. πιμπλεῖσαι Hes.*Th*.880: impf.3 pl. ἐπίμπλασαν X.*An*.1.5.10: other tenses from πλήθω (which in pres. and impf. is intr.): fut. πλήσω E.*Hipp*.692, (ἀνα-) Od.5.302: aor. ἔπλησα E.*Med*.905, etc.; Ep. πλῆσα Il.13.60, al.: pf. πέπληκα (ἐμ-) Pl.*Ap*.23e, *Ly*.204d:—Med., fut. πλήσομαι (ἐμ-) Arat.1121, App.*Syr*.7: aor. ἐπλησάμην Il.9.224, etc.:—Pass., fut. πλησθήσομαι Ev.Luc.1.15, Charito5.5, Him.*Or*.23.14, (ἐμ-) E.*Hipp*.664, Isoc.6.69; also πεπλήσομαι Porph.*Abst*.1.16: aor. ἐπλήσθην Il.20.156, etc.; Ep.3 pl. πλῆσθεν 17.211, Od.4.705: pf. πέπλησμαι Babr.60, (ἐμ-)

Pl.*R*.518b, 3 pl. πεπλήαται Semon.31 A, πέπληνται Hp.*Flat*.8; also shortd. form πλῆνται Parm.1.13: aor. 2 ἐπλήμην, Ep.3 sg. and pl. πλῆτο, πλῆντο, Il.17.499, Od.8.57, Parm.12.1; ἐν-έπλητο Ar.*V*.911, 1304; imper. ἔμ-πλησο ib. 603; opt. ἐμ-πλήμην, -ῇτο, Id.*Ach*.236, *Lys*.235; part. ἐμ-πλήμενος Id.*V*.424, 984, etc.—In the compd. ἐμπίμπλημι (q.v.; more freq. in Prose) the second μ is sts. dropped, as ἀμπίπλημι; but returns with the augm., as in ἐνεπίμπλασαν; cf. πίμπρημι:—*fill*, c. gen. rei, *fill full of* .., τράπεζαν ἀμβροσίης Od.5.93; πήρην σίτου καὶ κρειῶν 17.411; π. τινὰ μένεος, θάρσευς φρένας, Il.13.60, 17.573; καλάμης τὸ πλοῖον Hdt.1.194; π. κρητῆρα κακῶν A.*Ag*.1398; πίμπλημ' ὄμμα δακρύων S.*El*.906; δακρύων ἔπλησεν ἐμέ *filled* me *full* of tears, E.*Or*.368: c. dat. rei, *fill with* .., ἰαχῇ τε φόβῳ τε πάσας πλῆσαν ὁδούς Il.16.374; δακρύοις Ἑλλάδ' ἅπασαν ἔπλησεν E.*Or*.1363 (lyr.); simply, *fill*, ἰχθύες .. πιμπλᾶσι μυχούς Il.21.23, cf. 14.35, Hes.*Op*.411, Pl.*Grg*.494a; π. μέλος A.*Fr*.57.4: abs., πίμπλη σὺ μὲν ἐμοί (sc. τὴν κύλικα) Xenarch.3.

2. *fill full, satisfy, glut*, E.*Cyc*.146, etc.

3. *fill, discharge* an office, A.*Ch*.361 (dub.).

4. *complete* a period of time, τρισσὸν ἐπ' εἰκοστῶι πλήσας ἔτος *GVI*842 (ii/i B.C.), *SEG*33.1458.

5. *fulfil* destiny, etc., ζωὰν πλήσατ' ἐμεῦ τέκεος *SEG*37.990 (Miletus, ii B.C.), *IEphes*.2101 A.

II. Med., *fill for oneself*, or *what is one's own*, πλησάμενος οἴνοιο δέπας *having filled himself* a cup of wine, Il.9.224, cf. Od.14.112, etc.; π. νῆας *load* ships, ib. 87; π. .. θυμὸν ἐδητύος ἠδὲ ποτῆτος *fill up, satiate* one's desire with .., 17.603; ματρόθεν δυσώνυμα λέκτρ' ἐπλήσω S.*OC*528 (lyr.); πεδία πίμπλασθ' ἁρμάτων *fill* the plain *full of your* chariots, v.l. in E.*Ph*.522.

III. Pass., *to be filled, be full of*, τῶν .. ἐπλήσθη πεδίον Il.20.156; πλῆτο ῥόος .. ἵππων τε καὶ ἀνδρῶν 21.16; ὄσσε δακρυόφι πλῆσθεν Od.4.705, etc.; μένεος .. φρένες .. πίμπλαντο Il.1.104; πλῆσθεν .. μέλε' ἐντὸς ἀλκῆς 17.211; ἀλκῆς πλῆτο φρένας .. ib. 499; ἀϋτῆς .. ἐπλήσθη στέγος E.*Heracl*.646: rarely c. dat., λέκτρα δ' ἀνδρῶν πόθῳ πίμπλαται δακρύμασι A.*Pers*.134 (lyr.); δάκρυσι τὸ στράτευμα πλησθέν Th.7.75.

2. *to be filled, satisfied, have enough of* a thing, αἱμάτων γένυσιν πλησθῆναι S.*Ant*.121; π. τῆς νόσου ξυνουσίᾳ *to be wearied of it by* being with it, Id.*Ph*.520; ἡδονῶν Pl.*R*.442a, etc.

3. of females, *become pregnant*, Arist.*HA*576^{b}29, 578^{b}32. (Cf. Skt. *píparti* 'fill', *pūrṇá-*, Lat. *plenus*, Goth. *fulls*, etc. 'full'.)

πίμπρημι, pres. and impf. non-thematic; imper. πίμπρη E.*Ion*527, 974; part. nom. pl. πιμπράντες Th.6.94; inf. πιμπράναι A.*Pers*.810, E.*Tr*.81, (ἐμ-) Plb.11.5.6, etc.: impf. ἐν-επίμπρην Th.6.94; 3 pl. ἐνεπίμπρασαν X.*HG*6.5.32:—other tenses formed from πρήθω (q.v.): fut. πρήσω A.*Th*.434, (ἐμ-) Il.9.242, etc.: aor. ἔπρησα 2.415, E.*Andr*.390, etc.; Πρῆσαι *CEG*2.7, 3 sg. shortd. ἔπρεσε Hes.*Th*.856: pf. πέπρηκα (ὑπο-, ἐμ-, κατα-) Hp.*Ep*.17, Alciphr.1.32, D.C.59.16:—Med., Nic.*Al*.345: aor. ἐπρησάμην (ἐν-) Q.S.5.485:—Pass., fut. πρησθήσομαι LXXNu.5.27; πεπρήσομαι (v.l. πρήσομαι (ἐμ-)) Hdt.6.9: aor. ἐπρήσθην Hp.*Nat.Mul*.10, Amphis30.10 (dub.), (ἐν-) Hdt.8.55, Pl.*Grg*.4690: pf. (ἐμ-) πέπρησμαι Hdt.8.144, Paus.2.5.5; but πέπρημαι is the Att. form acc. to Phot. s.v. σέσωται, and ἐμ-πέπρημαι is found in Ar.*V*.36 cod. Rav.; imper. πέπρησο Pherecr.80.—Collat. pres. **ἐμ-πιπράω** (v. ἐμπίμπρημι).—In the compd. ἐμπίμπρημι (q.v.; more freq. in Prose) the second μ is sts. dropped, as ἐμπίπρημι; but returns with the augm., as ἐνεπίμπρασαν; cf. πίμπλημι:—*burn, burn up*, γῆν .. πυρὶ πρῆσαι κατάκρας S.*Ant*.201, cf. E.*Tr*.81; πρῆσαι δὲ πυρὸς .. θύρετρα Il.2.415, cf. 9.242 (v.l.); without πυρί or πυρός, Hes.*Th*.856; πρήσω πόλιν A.*Th*.434, cf. *Pers*.810; δῶμα E.*Andr*.390, etc.:—Pass., πίμπραμαι *to be burnt*, Ar.*Lys*.341; πέπρησο *burn with fever*, Pherecr.80, cf. *SIG*1180.10 (Cnidus): metaph., ἐπί τινι πίμπρασθαι Luc.*Jud.Voc*.8; ἐπὶ Ῥωμαίοις App.*Ital*.*Fr*.3.

II. = πρήθω I. 1, *blow up, distend, inflame* in Pass., Hp.*Nat.Mul*.10, *Flat*.8, Nic.*Al*.477, al. Act.Ap.28.6 (v.l.); ἐπέπρητο ὅλα *IG*4(1).122.123 (Epid.):—Act., Arist.*HA*522^{b}28, Dsc.4.32, Nic.*Al*.438, 571; med., ib. 345 (Cf. Russ. *prět'* 'sweat', 'stew'.)

πῖνα, ἡ, = πίνη (q.v.).

πῐνᾰκηδόν, Adv., (πίναξ) *like planks*, ῥήματα π. ἀποσπῶν Ar.*Ra*.824, cf. Sch.ad loc.

πῐνᾰκιαῖος, α, ον, *of the size* or *thickness of a* πίναξ, *Hippiatr*.104.

πῐνᾰκιδᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, *seller of* πινακίδες, Hdn.Gr.2.657 (πινακᾶς Lentz).

πῐνᾰκίδιον [κῐ], τό, = πινάκιον, Hp.*Epid*.6.8.7, Arist.*Mir*.834^{b}12, Sm.Ez.9.2, Gal.7.855; *writing-tablet*, Plu.*Eum*.1.

πῐνᾰκικός, ή, όν, *of* or *by means of tables*, τῶν ἀστέρων θεωρία Vett.Val.173.26, cf. Ptol.*Tetr*.120, Paul.Al.*L*.1. Adv. -κῶς *in tabular form*, Ptol.*Tetr*.53.

πῐνάκιον, τό, Dim. of πίναξ, *small tablet* on which the δικασταί wrote their verdict, π. τιμητικόν Ar.*V*.167, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1268^{a}2; εἰς π. γράφειν Pl.*Lg*.753c; also used in drawing lots for offices, D.39.12; π. πύξινον, given to dicasts as *badge* of office, Arist.*Ath*.63.4.

2. *notice-board* on which laws, decrees, etc. were written, Ar.*Av*.450, Plu.*Per*.30, etc.; ἐν πινακίῳ λελευκωμένῳ *IG*2.1237.62, cf. 1.66.31; also for notices of charges against officials, Arist.*Ath*.48.4, cf. D.8.28, *PHal*.1.225 (iii B.C.); ἀναγράψαντες ἐμ π. τὸ μέτρον τοῦ καρποῦ *IG*1.76.27.

3. *tablets, memorandum book*, τά τε π. καὶ τὰ γραμματεῖα ib. 91.11; π. ὀνειροκριτικόν Plu.*Arist*.27.

4. *votive tablet*, *IG*2.1388.57.

II. *tablet for painting upon*, τὰ τῶν ζωγράφων π. Thphr.*HP*3.9.7, cf. *Inscr.Délos*290.100 (p.191, iii B.C.), Luc.*Im*.17.

b. *small* or *bad picture*, Isoc.15.2.

2. *small plate* or *dish*, Arr.*Epict*.1.19.4, 2.22.31; π. ἀργυροῦν *BGU*387 ii 10, etc.

3. *astronomical table*, π. ἀστρολογικόν ib. 1674.8 (ii A.D.).

πῐνᾰκίς, ίδος, ἡ, = foreg. I. 3, Philyll.11, Macho ap.Ath.13.582c; in the Kingdom of Bosporus, ἐπὶ τῆς π., as title, prob. in *IPE*2.29.29 (Panticapaeum, iii A.D.), cf. *BMus.Inscr*.183 (πινακεῖδος): pl., π. Ἑλληνικαί *codicils* in Greek, *PGnom*.36 (ii A.D.).

2. in pl., *tablets*, Plu.*TG*6, Id.2.47e, Arr.*Epict*.1.10.5.

II. a kind of *dance*, Poll.4.103, Ath.14.629f.

πῐνᾰκίσκιον, τό, Dim. of sq., Antiph.55.8.

πῐνᾰκίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of πίναξ 2, Ar.*Pl*.813, *Fr*.532, Pherecr.108.14, Pl.Com.119, Lync.1.6.

πῐνᾰκογρᾰφέω, *inscribe on a* πίναξ, in Pass., Eust.633.25 (Pass.), etc.

πῐνᾰκογρᾰφία, ἡ, *drawing of maps*, Str.2.1.11.

πῐνᾰκογρᾰφικός, ή, όν, *in the manner of a map*, Eust.1167.39.

πῐνᾰκογρᾰφος, ὁ, *map-maker*, Id.ad D.P.4.

II. *maker of lists* or *catalogues*, St.Byz. s.v. Ἄβδηρα.

πῐνᾰκοειδής, ές, *like a tablet*, Diogenian.5.72.

πῐνᾰκοθήκη, ἡ, *picture-gallery*, Varro *RR*1.2.10, al., Str.14.1.14.

πῐνᾰκοπλήστης, ου, ὁ, ?*one who fills plates*, *PAmst*.inv.21 (*ZPE*9.49).

πῐνᾰκοποιός (**-ποίς** Pap.), ὁ, *tablet-maker*, *PTeb*.278.16 (i A.D.).

πῐνᾰκοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *one who sells small birds plucked and ranged upon a board*, Ar.*Av*.14, cf. Sch.

πῐνάκωσις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *timber-work*, Plu.2.658e.

πίναξ [ῐ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *board, plank*, πίνακάς τε νεῶν Od.12.67; εὐγόμφοισιν .. πινάκεσσιν Opp.*H*.1.194, cf. πινακηδόν; πίνακος κουρά sawdust, Hsch.: hence of things made of flat wood, metal, etc.,

1. *drawing-* or *writing-tablet*, = δέλτος, γράψας ἐν π. πτυκτῷ Il.6.169; πίναξιν .. ἐγγεγραμμένα A.*Supp*.946; πινάκων ξεστῶν δέλτοι Ar.*Th*.778; ἐν χρυσῷ π. γράψαντες Pl.*Criti*.120c, cf. *R*.501a; of a *votive tablet* hung on the image of a god, A.*Supp*.463, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1341^{a}36, *IG*4(1).121.24 (Epid., iv B.C., pl.), Herod.4.19, Str.8.6.15 (pl.), etc.; Πίνακες *tables* or *catalogues* of authors, name of a work by Callimachus, D.L.8.86, cf. Ath.6.244a, 13.585b, Suid. s.v. Καλλίμαχος; *lists* of philosophers, Plu.*Sull*.26; αἵ τ᾽ ἀναγραφαὶ τῶν π. αἵ τε βυβλιοθῆκαι Phld.*Sto*.339.13.

2. *trencher, platter*, κρειῶν πίνακας παρέθηκεν Od.1.141, cf. 16.49; ἐπ᾽ ἀργυροῦ π. Philippid.9.4; π. χαλκοῦς Ath.4.128d; *salver*, πίνακα .. μέγαν, ἔχοντα μικροὺς πέντε πινακίσκους Lync.1.5, cf. 17, 19; πίνακες ὑέλινοι Aët.7.106, Lang *Ath.Agora* xxiB12 (iv/iii B.C.).

3. *board* for painting on, *picture*, *AP*5.159.4 ([Simon.]; = *EG*317 P.), Anaxandr.33.2; π. οἱ γραφόμενοι Thphr.*HP*5.7.4, cf. *IG*11(2).161 *A* 75 (Delos, iii B.C.).

4. generally, *plate with anything drawn* or *engraved on it*, χάλκεος π., of a map, Hdt.5.49, cf. Plu.*Thes*.1; π. γεωγραφικός, first made by Anaximander, Str.1.1.11.

5. *board* or *tablet* on which astronomical tables were drawn, ἡ περὶ πίνακα μέθοδος the art of casting nativities, Plu.*Rom*.12; ἀγυρτικοὶ π. Id.*Comp*.*Arist*.*Cat*.3, cf. πινάκιον II. 3.

b. prov., ἐκ πίνακος καὶ πυλαίας, of a trivial fiction, Id.2.386b.

6. *public notice-baord* or *register*, π. ἐκκλησιαστικός D.44.35, etc.; but δαμόσιος π. public *archive*, *SIG*671 *A* 15 (Delph., ii B.C.).

7. *strop*, to sharpen knives on, Thphr.*HP*5.5.1.

8. *toy-theatre* for marionettes, Hero *Aut*.23.1, al. (Cf. OSlav. *pĭnĭ* 'tree-stump'.)

πινάριον, τό, a sort of *vitriol*, Dsc.[5.98].

II. *piece of mother-of-pearl* (cf. τίνη), *PHolm*.3.12, *PSI*3.183.5 (v A.D.).

πῐνᾰρόομαι, Pass., *to be dirty*, Suid. s.v. πεπελτωμένα.

πῐνᾰρός, ά, όν, (πίνος) *dirty, squalid*, Cratin.372, E.*El*.184 (lyr.); πιναρὸν .. ἀλουτίᾳ κάρα Eup.251; τὰ πάλαι πιναρᾷ κεκαλυμμένα λάθᾳ ξόανα epigr. in *Inscr*.*Délos*2548 (i B.C.), of *unwashed* wool, Aret.*CA*1.1; cf. πινηρός.

πῐνᾰρότης, ητος, ἡ, *filthiness*, Eust.1561.25.

πινάτρα, ἡ, perh. = πιάτρα, *JHS*25.174 (Isaura), *Papers of Amer. Sch. at Athens*3 No.207 (Pisidia), unless a pr. n.

πῐνάω, *to be dirty*, Ar.*Lys*.279.

Πινδάρειος [ᾰ], α, ον, *of Pindar*, ἔπος Ar.*Av*.939 (lyr.):—also **Πινδᾰρικός,** ή, όν, Plu.2.602f; σχῆμα Π. Eust.1110.52. Adv. -κῶς Id.21.14.

Πινδόθεν, Adv. *from Mount Pindus*, Pi.*P*.1.66.

πῑνεγχῦτης ου, ὁ, *cup-bearer*, Ps.-Callisth.83.13, 15.

πίνη [ῑ] (Antiph.194.15) and **πῖνα,** ἡ, *pinna*, a long-shaped bivalve, with a silky beard or byssus, of which several species inhabit the Mediterranean, freq. mentioned as a delicacy in Com. Poets, e.g. Cratin.8, Philyll.13, cf. Arist.*HA*528^{a}24, 547^{b}15, Isid.Char.20, Opp.*H*.2.187, Artem.2.14.

II. *pearl*, acc. pl. πίνας *UPZ*121.9 (ii B.C.); πείνας *POxy*.1273.10 (iii A.D.), cf. ἀληθινόπινος, πινώτιον, πινάριον.—Written with one ν, *UPZ* l.c., *POxy*. l.c., and sts. in codd., cf. Cic.*Fin*.3.63, *ND*2.123, Plin.*HN*9.115, 142; πῖνα Hdn.Gr.2.570, Hsch., Choerob. in *An.Ox*.2.250; the spelling πινν- in this word and its derivatives is freq. in codd., but is not found in Inscrr. or Papyri.

πῑνηρός, ή, όν, Ion. for πιναρός, ἔρια πινηρά Hp.ap.Erot.

πῑνίκιος, ον, *of the* πινικόν, π. κόγχος, = πινικόν, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.35: **πῑνικόν,** τό, *pearl produced by the* πίνη, ib. 36, 59.

πίνινος λίθος *mother-of-pearl*, LXXEs.1.6 (v.l. πίννινος).

πιννωνᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, *setter of pearls*, *JHS*58.255 (Jewish medallion; vi A.D.).

πῑνόεις, εσσα, εν, = πιναρός, Hp.*Mul*.2.187, A.R.2.301, *AP*7.146 (Antip. Sid.).

πῖνον, τό, *liquor made from barley, beer*, Arist.*Fr*.106.

πῑνόομαι, Pass., *to be dirty*, χιτὼν πεπινωμένος Philet.17; of Alexander's complexion as painted by Apelles, Plu.*Alex*.4: metaph. (cf. πίνος 2), *literae* πεπινωμέναι or πεπινωμένως *scriptae*, *in archaic style*, Cic.*Att*.14.7.2, 15.16; ἡ αὐστηρὰ καὶ πεπ. σύνθεσις D.H.*Dem*.45.

πίνος, ὁ, *dirt, filth*, in clothes or hair, S.*OC*1259, E.*El*.305; of the natural *grease* in wool, Paul.Aeg.7.17.88: metaph., σὺν πίνῳ χερῶν, i.e. by *foul* means, A.*Ag*.776 (lyr.).

2. *patina* on bronze statues, Plu.2.395b: hence, metaph. of style, ὁ τῆς ἀρχαιότητος π. D.H.*Dem*.5, cf. 39, Comp.11, al. π. *litterarum*, Cic.*Att*.14.7.2.

3. Alch., *wash* on metals, Olymp.Alch.p.75 B. [πίνος Hdn.Gr.2.945, and ῐ in Poets, S. l.c., A.R.2.200, etc.: πῖνος is incorrect in Phryn.*PS*p.37 B. cod., *EM*672.39.]

πῑνοτήρης, ου, ὁ, (πηρέω) *pinna-guard, a small crab* that lives in the pinna's shell, said to give warning of approaching danger, Arist.*HA*547^{b}28, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.207, Plu.2.980b; cf. πινοφύλαξ.

2. metaph., of a diminutive person, '*baby-crab*', Ar.*V*.1510; ὁ π. τοῦδε μάντεως χορός (prob. for χοροῦ), posted to give warning, S.*Fr*.113.

πῑνοτρόφος, ον, *nourishing the pinna*, Tz.ad Lyc.418.

πῑνοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, = πινοτήρης, Arist.*HA*547^{b}16, Isid.Char.20, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.98, Artem.2.14.

πινσός, ὁ, = πεσσός III, *cubical block of masonry*, Sch.Pi.*O*.2.146.

πίνῡμι [πῑ], = sq., Hsch. s.v. πινυμένην: **πίνῠσις** [πῐ], εως, ἡ, *prudence*, Id.

πῐνύσκω and **πῐνύσσω,**, Ep. aor. ἐπίνυσσα: aor. Pass. ἐπινύσθην:—*make prudent, admonish, correct*, ἤδη γάρ με καὶ ἄλλο τεὴ ἐπίνυσσεν ἐφετμή Il.14.249; ἀφραδέοντα πινυσσέμεν Naumach.ap.Stob.4.23.7; ἐκεῖνον .. πινύσκετ᾽ εὐλόγοισι νουθετήμασι A.*Pers*.830;

κερδαλέῳ μύθῳ σε πινύσκει Call.*Dian*.152; ὁπόταν πινύσκῃ Ζεὺς ἄματα *makes* the days *calm*, Simon.12; simply, *teach*, ταλασήϊα ἔργα Orph.*Fr*.178:—Pass., ὑπὸ τᾶς ματρὸς πινυσθείς Pythag.ap.Iamb.*VP*28.146. (Cf. πέπνυμαι.)

πῐνῠτή, ἡ, *understanding*, *wisdom*, Il.7.289, Od.20.71, Hp.*Ep*.18.

πῐνῠτής, ῆτος, Dor. ᾶτος, ἡ, = foreg., *AP*7.490 (Anyt.).

πῐνῠτός, ή, όν, *prudent*, *discreet*, Od.1.229, 4.211, 11.445, etc.; πινυτὸς θυμόν Pi.*I*.8(7).28; πάντα ἄρτια καὶ π. Sol.4.40, cf. Luc.*Bacch*.8: Comp. -ώτερος Q.S.5.166. Adv. -τῶς, λέγειν Epicr.11.6 (anap.).—Poet. word, cf. Plu.2.797e.

πῐνῠτότης, ητος, ἡ, = πινυτή, Eust.681.43.

πῐνῠτόφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *of wise* or *understanding mind*, of Odysseus, Q.S.14.630, *AP*3.8 (Inscr. Cyzic.); εὐμαθίη ib. 7.22 (Simm.); σιγή *APl*.4.325 (Jul.); *ingenious*, εὐχωλή (of an acrostic) Puchstein *Epigr.Gr*.p.10; νοῦς Jul.*Caes*.319a; restd. in *Epic.Alex.Adesp*.7.19.

πίνω [ῑ], Ep. inf. πινέμεναι and -έμεν, Il.4.346, Od.7.220: Ion. impf. πίνεσκον Il.16.226: fut. πίομαι 13.493, Thgn.962, A.*Ch*.578, S.*OC*622, Ar.*Eq*.1289, 1401, *Fr*.311; later πῐοῦμαι Arist.*Rh*.1370b18, Ael.*VH*12.49, etc.; also as f.l. in earlier authors, πιεῖσθαι Hp.*Int*.12, πιεῖσθε X.*Smp*.4.7, but rejected by Phryn.23, Ath.10.446d; 2 sg. πίεσαι LXXDe.28.39, Ev.Luc.17.8: aor. ἔπῐον, Ep. πίον Il.22.2, etc.; 2 sg. subj. πίῃσθα 6.260; imper. πίε Od.9.347, Men.151, *Carm.Pop*.33, (ἐκ-) E.*Cyc*.563, Orph.*Fr*.32 *b* iii; also πῖθι Cratin.141, Ion Trag.27, Ar.*V*.1489, Amips.18, Antiph.163.1, etc., (ἔκ-) E.*Cyc*.570; πίει, πίεις, *SEG*32.31, 33.64(b) (Att., vi B.C.); also πῖ *TAM*4(1).324 (Rom.imp.); πίον *SEG*30.1129 (Alena, iii B.C.), Kretschmer *Griech.Vaseninschr*. p.195; inf. πιεῖν Od.8.70, Hdt.4.172, etc.; later contr. πεῖν *AP*11.140 (Lucill.), *Mim.Oxy*.413.66, *PMag.Lond*.121.738, *PFlor*.101.8 (i A.D.), etc.; Ep. πῐέμεν Od.15.378, πιέειν Il.4.263, πιέναι f.l. for ὑπιέναι in Hp.*Epid*.5.18; part. πῐών, πῐοῦσα, Il.24.102, etc., πῐέουσα Hp.*Epid*.7.11:—Med., subj. πινώμεθα Hermipp.25; imper. πίνεο Nic.*Th*.912: **Πίομαι** [ῑ] as pres. Med., Ibyc.17 (s.v.l.), Pi.*O*.6.86, and so ἐκπίομαι [ῑ] Ar.*Ach*.199, ἐμπίομαι [ῐ] Thgn.1129 (Pass. in *AP*5.43 (Rufin)):—Pass., Od.20.312, Hp.*Aër*.9, etc.: Ep.impf. πίνετο Od.9.45.—Other tenses are from πω- or πο-, pf. πέπωκα A.*Th*.821, etc.:—Pass., fut. ποθήσομαι (κατα-) Ar.*V*.1502, (ἐκ-) Plu.2.240e: aor. ἐπόθην (ἐξ-) Nic.*Th*.622, *Al*.432, A.*Ch*.66, (κατ-) Pl.*Criti*.111d: pf. inf. πεπόσθαι Thgn.477: Aeol. pres. **πώνω** Alc.20, 52, *Supp*.20.3: aor. imper. πῶθι, πῶ, *EM*698.52. (Alc.401 L.-P.) πῶ also *GDI*1376, 1377 (Dodona), *CR*57.102 (Attic vase, vi B.C.); Cypr. *po-ti* πῶθι *ICS*264.1, [ῑ always in πίνω. πίνομαι; ῐ always in aor. ἔπιον, hence πίε must be read for πῖνε in *AP*11.19 (Strat.), and ἔπῑνον for ἔπιον in *Anacreont*.5.5: Hom. has ἐθέλουσι δὲ πῑέμεν ἄμφω Il.16.825, cf. Od.18.3; but καὶ φαγέμεν πῑέμεν τε 15.378; in imper. πῖθι, ῑ always.—In fut. πίομαι Hom. and Trag. use ῑ, Il.13.493, A.*Ch*.578, S.*OC*622, cf. Thgn.962, Ar.*Eq*.1289, 1401, *Fr*.311; but ῐ in Ion Lyr.2.10 (nisi leg. πιέτω), (ἐκ-) Pl.Com.9, Amips.22; also in later Poetry, *AP*11.8, 25.5 (Apollonid.); for pres. Med. πίομαι, v. supr.]:—*drink*, freq. from Hom. downwds., c. acc., π. οἶνον, ὀρόν, αἷμα, etc., Od.15.391, 17.225, S.*OC*622, etc.; π. ὕδωρ Αἰσήποιο *drink* its water, i.e. live on its banks, Il.2.825, cf. Pi.*O*.6.86 (Med.): c. gen. partit., *drink of* a thing, π. οἴνοιο Od.22.11; εἰς οἶνον .., ἔνθεν ἔπινον *whereof* .., 4.220; αἵματος ὄφρα πίω 11.96, cf. 15.373; also πίνειν κρητῆρας οἴνοιο *to drink* bowls of wine, Il.8.232; κύπελλα οἴνου 4.346; π. ἀπὸ κρήνης *drink* of a spring, Thgn.959 (but κρήνης 962); π. ἀπ᾽ αὐτοῦ (sc. δέπαος) αἴθοπα οἶνον *from* it, Il.16.226; δέπα ἔνθεν ἔπινον Od.19.62; ἐκ κεράμων μέθυ πίνετο Il.9.469; ἐκ τῆς χειρὸς διδοῖ πιεῖν Hdt.4.172; ἐκ ταὐτοῦ .. ποτηρίου Ar.*Eq*.1289; ἐξ ἀργύρου ἢ χρυσοῦ Pl.*R*.417a; ἀπὸ τοῦ ποταμοῦ X.*Cyr*.4.5.4; σκύφος ᾧ περ ἔπινεν *with* which .., Od.14.112; π. κερατίνοις ποτηρίοις v.l. in X.*An*.6.1.4; τὰ φάρμακα π. παρὰ τοῦ ἰατροῦ draughts sent by him, Pl.*Grg*.467c.

2. abs., *drink*, ἐσθιέμεν καὶ πινέμεν Od.2.305; ὁ πῖνε καὶ ἦσθε 5.94, 6.249, cf. Il.24.476, etc.; μῆλα πιόμεν᾽ ἐκ βοτάνης *going to drink* after pasture, 13.493; πρὸς βίαν πώνην Alc.20; πῖνε, πῖν᾽ ἐπὶ συμφοραῖς Simon.14; π. πρὸς ἡδονήν Pl.*Smp*.176e; εἰς μέθην Id.*Lg*.775b; διδόναι πιεῖν Cratin.124; πιεῖν αἰτεῖν X.*Cyr*.8.3.41; τινὶ πιεῖν ἐγχέας ib. 1.3.9; πιεῖν τις ἡμῖν ἐγχεάτω Philem.9: in pf. πέπωκα, *to be drunk*, E.*Cyc*.536; πίνοντά τε καὶ πεπωκότα *drinking* and *having finished drinking*, Pl.*Phd*.117c.

II. *celebrate by a carouse*, νίκην Philostr.*Gym*.54.

III. metaph., *drink up*, as the earth does rain, τὸ ὕδωρ, ὄμβρον, Hdt.3.117, 4.198; πιοῦσα κόνις μέλαν αἷμα A.*Eu*.979 (lyr.), cf. *Th*.736 (lyr.), 821, S.*OT*1401; of plants, X.*Smp*.2.25; of a lamp, π. τοὔλαιον Luc.*Cat*.27; λύχνος .. πολλὰ πιὼν μέλη *AP*5.196 (Mel., dub.l.). (I.-E. *pōy-* and *pī-*, cf. Skt. *pāy-áyati* 'cause to drink', *pīti-* 'a drink', Lat. *pōtus*, etc.) ἔρωτα πίνων Anacr.105 P.

πῑνώδης, ες, (πίνος) *greasy*, of wool, Hp.*Mul*.2.185 (Sup.); *dirty*, *foul*, of hair, E.*Or*.225, cf. Lyc.975.

πῑνώδία, ἡ, *dirt*, *filth*, Hsch.

πῖνωσις, εως, ἡ, ?*tarnishing*, Al.Pr.25.12.

πῑνώτιον, τό, *pearl ear-ring*, *POxy*.1449.25 (iii A.D.).

πῐοειδής, ές, *shaped like the letter* πῖ, μέρη [τοῦ διαπήγματος] Sor.1.68; φλιά Orib.49.4.30, 49.33.4. Adv. -δῶς Ruf.*Anat*.45, cj. in Sor.1.14.

πίομαι, v. πίνω.

πῖον (sc. γάλα), τό, *fat*, *rich milk*, Nic.*Al*.77.

πῖος, α, ον, poet. form of πίων, ἄρνες Epich.136; μῆλα Orph.*A*.506: hence πῑότερος, πῑότατος, v. πίων.

πῑότης, ητος, ἡ, *fattiness*, τῆς σαρκός Hp.*Aër*.21, cf. Arist.*HA*520a23, *PA*651b9, Thphr.*HP*9.1.3.

II. metaph., *wealth*, *prosperity*, Ph.1.299, Eust.1146.10.

πῑόφυλλος, ον, *with oily leaves*, of the olive, etc., Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.118.31.

πιπαλίς, ίδος, ἡ, kind of *lizard*, Hsch.; also, = χαλκίς, Id.

πῐπεράδιον, τό, *pepper*, *POxy*.1299.10 (iv A.D.).

πῐπεράς, dub. in *POxy*.921.26 (iii A.D.), *PCornell*33 (iii A.D.); perh. *pepper-pot*.

πίπερι, = πέπερι (q.v.).

πιπερῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, perh. *pepperwort*, *Lepidium latifolium*, (in second ref. perh. also *Polygonum hydropiper*), Plin.*HN*19.187, 20.174.

πιπεροτριβεύς, *piperoterarium*, *Gloss*.

πῐπίσκω, Hp.*Mul*.1.63, Luc.*Lex*.20: fut. πίσω [ῑ] Pi.*I*.6(5).74, Eup.115: aor. ἔπῑσα Hp.*Mul*.1.59, al., prob. in Arist.*EN*1111a14 (for παίσας), (ἐν-) Pi.*Fr*.111 (πιπίσαι is f.l. in Hp.*Fract*.36):—Med., aor. ἐπῑσάμην (ἐν-) Nic.*Th*.573, 877, etc.:—Pass., aor. ἐπίσθην (ἐν-) ib. 624:—causal of πίνω, *give to drink*, Hp.*Acut*.2, Aret.*CA*1.1, etc.: c. dupl. acc., πίσω σφε Δίρκας ὕδωρ I *will make* them *drink* the water of Dirce, Pi.*I*. l.c.; π. τινά τινος Luc. l.c.: c. dat. et acc., ταύτῃσι γάλα Hp.*Mul*.1.63.

Πίπλειαι· αἱ Μοῦσαι ἐν τῷ Μακεδονικῷ Ὀλύμπῳ Hsch.; cf. Πίμπλεια.

πίπον· ἄκρον, Hsch.

πῖπος, ἡ, v.l. for πιπώ in Arist.*HA*609a30, 617a28.

II. ὁ, *a young piping bird*, cj. for ἵππους in Ath.9.368f.

πιππίζω, *pipe*, *cheep*, or *chirp like young birds*, Ar.*Av*.306.

πίπρα, ἡ, v.l. for πιπώ in Arist.*HA*609ᵃ7.

πιπράσκω, v. πέρνημι.

πιπτᾰκάριος, ὁ, prob. *seller of pistachio-nuts* (cf. πιστάκη), *MAMA*3.495 (Corycus).

πίπτω, Aeol. **πίσσω,** acc. to Gramm. in Hilgard*Exc. ex libris Herodiani* p.28 (cf. Hdn.Gr.2.377 note); poet. subj. πίπτῃσι Pl.Com.153.5: Ep. impf. πῖπτον Il.8.67, etc. (for the quantity of ι cf. Hdn.Gr.2.10); Ion. πίπτεσκον (συμ-) Emp.59.2: fut. πεσοῦμαι A.*Ch*.971 (lyr.), etc.; Ion.3 pl. πεσέονται Il.11.824, 3 sg. πεσέεται Hdt.7.163, 168: aor. ἔπεσον, inf. πεσεῖν, Il.13.178, etc.; 2 sg. opt. πεσοίης Polem.*Call*.10.14; Aeol. and Dor. ἔπετον Alc.60, Pi.*O*.7.69, *P*.5.50, (κάπετον) *O*.8.38, (ἐμ-) *P*.8.81, cf. Isyll.8, *IG*14.642 (Thurii); in later writers ἔπεσα, Orph.*A*.521, LxxLe.9.24, al., f.l. in E.*Tr*.291 (προσ-): pf. πέπτωκα A.*Eu*.147, Ar.*Ra*.970, etc.; Ep. part. πεπτεώς, εῶτος (the εω forming one syll. by synizesis), Il.21.503, etc.; also πεπτηώς, ηυῖα, Od.14.354, *AP*7.24.7 ([Simon.]; = *EG*348 P.), Hp.*Mul*.1.69, A.R.4.1298, *AP*7.427 (Antip. Sid.), cf. πτήσσω; Trag. part. πεπτώς S.*Aj*.828, *Ant*.697. (Redupl. from πετ-, which appears in Aeol. and Dor. aor. ἔ-πετ-ον (v. supr.), and the poet. form πίτ-νω; cogn. with πέτομαι, q.v.)

A. Radical sense, *fall down*, and (when intentional) *cast oneself down*, πρηνέα πεσεῖν, ὕπτιος πέσεν, Il.6.307, 15.435, etc.; νιθάδες .. π. θαμειαί 12.278; ὀπίσω πέσεν Od.12.410; etc.:—Constr., with Preps., in Hom. almost always ἐν .., ἐν κονίῃσι π. *fall* in the dust, i.e. to rise no more, Il.11.425, cf. 13.205; ἐν αἵματι καὶ κονίῃσι πεπτεῶτας Od.22.384; π. ἐν ἀγκοίνῃσί τινος *fall into* his arms, Hes.*Fr*.142.5; ἐν χθονὶ πεπτηώς; *AP*([Simon.])l.c. (cf. πτήσσω); π. ἐν δεμνίοις E.*Or*.35, cf. A.*Pers*.125 (lyr.) (v. infr. B. 1): rare in Prose, π. ἐν ποταμῷ X.*Ages*.1.32: c. dat. only, πεδίῳ πέσε Il.5.82; δεμνίοις π. E.*Or*.88 (s.v.l.); π. ἐπὶ χθονί Od.24.535; οὐδέ οἱ ὕπνος πῖπτεν ἐπὶ βλεφάροις Hes.*Fr*.188.4; ἐπὶ γᾷ S.*Ant*.134 (lyr.); πρὸς πέδῳ E.*Ba*.605; πρὸς ἀγκάλαις Id.*Ion*962; ἀμφὶ σώμασίν τινων A.*Ag*.326: with a Prep. of motion first in Hes., Πληϊάδες π. ἐς πόντον *Op*.620; [ποταμὸς] εἰς ἅλα *Th*.791; εἰς ἄντλον E.*Hec*.1025 (lyr.); ἐπὶ γᾶν π. αἷμα A.*Ag*.1019 (lyr.); ἐπὶ στόμα X.*Cyn*.10.13; πρὸς οὖδας E.*Hec*.405.

2. in Hom. with Advs. of motion as well as of rest, χαμάδις π. Il.7.16, 15.714, etc.; χαμαὶ π. 4.482, cf. 14.418, etc.; π. ἔραζε 12.156, cf. Od.22.280.

3. with Preps. denoting the point from which one falls, ἀπ' ὤμων χαμαὶ πέσε Il.16.803; ἀπ' οὐρανοῦ A.*Fr*.44.3; ἀπό τινος ὄνου Pl.*Lg*.701d; ἐκ χειρῶν π. ἡνία Il.5.583; π. ἐκ νηός Od.12.417; πεσὼν ἐκ νηὸς ἀποφθίμην ἐνὶ πόντῳ 10.51.

4. Geom., of perpendiculars or parts of applied figures, π. ἐπί τι *fall* upon, Euc.3.11, Archim.*Fluit*.2.8, al., Apollon.Perg.*Con*.1.2; but π. ἐπί τι, ποτί τι, *intersect*, *meet*, Archim.*Con.Sph*.16, *Spir*.15; π. διά τινος *pass* through, Id.*Con.Sph*.17; π. κατά τινος Id.*Sph.Cyl*.1 *Def*.2; ἐπί τι κατά τινα Apollon.Perg.*Con*.1.2.

B. Special usages:

I. πίπτειν ἔν τισι *fall violently upon*, *attack*, ἐνὶ νήεσσι πέσωμεν Il.13.742 (but ἐν νήεσσι πεσόντες *tumbling* into the ships, 2.175); ἐν βουσὶ π. S.*Aj*.375 (lyr.); Ἔρως, ὃς ἐν κτήμασι π. Id.*Ant*.782 (lyr.); ἐπ' ἀλλήλοισι, of combatants, Hes.*Sc*.379, cf. 375; πρὸς μῆλα καὶ ποίμνας S.*Aj*.1061; πρὸς πύλαις A.*Th*.462.

2. *throw oneself down*, *fall down*, πρὸς βρέτη θεῶν ib. 185; ἀμφὶ σὸν γόνυ E.*Hec*.787; ἐς γόνατα on one's knees, of a wrestler, Simon.156; ἐς τὸν ὦμον Ar.*Eq*.571.

3. *lie down, take one's place at table*, πρὸς δαῖτα E.*Ion*625; cf. ἀναπίπτω 5.

II. *fall* in battle, πῖπτε δὲ λαός Il.8.67, etc.; οἱ πεπτωκότες *the fallen*, X.*Cyr*.1.4.24; νέκυες πίπτοντες Il.10.200; νεκροὶ περὶ νεκροῖς πεπτωκότες E.*Ph*.881: πεσήματα .. πέπτωκε δοριπετῆ νεκρῶν Id.*Andr*.653; π. ὑπὸ Ἀθηναίων Hdt.9.67; ὡς .. θάμνοι πρόρριζοι πίπτουσι .., ὣς ἄρ' ὑπ' Ἀτρεΐδῃ πῖπτε κάρηνα Τρώων Il.11.157, cf. 500, etc.; τὸ Περσῶν ἄνθος οἴχεται πεσόν A.*Pers*.252.

2. *fall, be ruined*, δόμον δοκοῦντα κάρτα νῦν πεπτωκέναι Id.*Ch*.263, cf. Pl.*Phlb*.22e; πεσεῖν .. πτώματ' οὐκ ἀνασχετά A.*Pr*.919, cf. Pl.*La*.181 b; στάντες τ' ἐς ὀρθὸν καὶ πεσόντες ὕστερον S.*OT*50; ἀβουλίᾳ, ἐξ ἀβουλίας π., Id.*El*.429, 398; ἀπὸ σμικροῦ κακοῦ Id.*Aj*.1078; of an army, μεγάλα πεσόντα πρήγματα ὑπὸ ἡσσόνων Hdt.7.18, cf. Th.2.89; ὁ Ξερξεω στοατὸς αὐτὸς ὑπ' ἑωυτοῦ ἔπιπτε Hdt.8.16; of a city, π. δορί E.*Hec*.5.

3. *fall, sink*, ἄνεμος πέσε the wind *fell*, Od.19.202 (but in Hes.*Op*.547, Βορέαο πεσόντος is used for ἐμπεσόντος, *falling on*, *blowing on* one): metaph., πέπτωκεν κομπάσματα A.*Th*.794, cf. S.*Ant*.474: c. dat., ταῖς ἐλπίσι πεσεῖν *fail* in one's hopes, Plb.1.87.1.

4. *fall short*, *fail*, Pl.*Phd*.100e; of a playwright, *fail*, Ar.*Eq*.540.

III. πίπτειν ἔκ τινος *fall out of*, *lose* a thing, unintentionally, σοι ἐκ θυμοῦ πεσέειν *fall out of*, *lose* thy favour, Il.23.595; ἐξ ἐλπίδων π. E.*Fr*.420.5; τοὔμπαλιν π. φρενῶν Id.*Hipp*.390; also of set purpose, ἐξ ἀρκύων π. *escape* from .., A.*Eu*.147; ἔξω τῶν κακῶν Ar.*Ra*.970.

2. reversely, πολλὴν ἐς κακότητα π. Thgn.42; εἰς ἄτην Sol.13.68; εἰς δουλοσύνην Id.9.4; ἐς δάκρυα Hdt.6.21; ἐς νόσον A.*Pr*.478; εἰς ἔρον, ἔριν, ὀργήν, φόβον, ἀνάγκας, E.*IT*1172, *Fr*.578.8, *Or*.696, *Ph*.69, Th.3.82; also ἐν γυιοπέδαις π. Pi.*P*.2.41; ἐν μέσοις ἀρκυστάτοις S.*El*.1476; ἐν φόβῳ E.*Or*.1418 (lyr.); ἐν σολοικισμῷ Luc.*Sol*.3; πρὸς τόλμαν S.*Ichn*.11: c. dat. only, π. δυσπραξίαις Id.*Aj*.759; αἰσχύνῃ Id.*Tr*.597, etc.; οὐκ ἔχω ποῖ γνώμης πέσω I know not which way *to turn*, ib. 705.

3. εἰς ὕπνον π. *fall* asleep, Id.*Ph*.826; but ἐν ὕπνῳ Pi.*I*.4(3).23; simply ὕπνῳ, A.*Eu*.68.

4. π. εἰς (ἰατρικὴν) χρῆσιν *to be applied* to (medicinal) use, Dsc.5.19, 151, al.

5. π. ὑπ' αἴσθησιν *to be accessible* to perception, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.8, *in Nic*.p.7 P.

IV. πίπτειν μετὰ ποσσὶ γυναικός *to fall* between her feet, i.e. to be born, Il.19.110.

V. of the dice, τὰ δεσποτῶν εὖ πεσόντα θήσομαι I shall count my master's lucky *throws* my own, A.*Ag*.32; ἀεὶ γὰρ εὖ πίπτουσιν οἱ Διὸς κύβοι S.*Fr*.895; ὥσπερ οἱ κύβοι· οὐ ταὔτ' ἀεὶ πίπτουσιν Alex.34; ὥσπερ ἐν πτώσει κύβων πρὸς τὰ πεπτωκότα τίθεσθαι τὰ πράγματα according to *the throws*, Pl.*R*.604c; ὄνασθαι πρὸς τὰ νῦν π. E.*Hipp*.718; πρὸς τὸ πῖπτον as matters *fall out*, Id.*El*.639; of tossing up with oyster-shells, κἂν μὲν πίπτῃσι τὰ λεύκ' ἐπάνω Pl.Com.153.5; of lots, ὁ κλῆρος π. τινί or παρά τινα, Pl.*R*.619e, 617e; ἐπί τινα Act.Ap.1.26: Astrol., π. καλῶς ὁ οἰκοδεσπότης Vett.Val.7.15.

2. generally, *fall, turn out*, εὖ πίπτειν *to be lucky*, E.*Or*.603; παρὰ γνώμαν π. Pi.*O*.12.10; of a battle, καραδοκήσοντα τὴν μάχην τῇ πεσέεται to wait and see how *it would fall*, Hdt.7.163, cf. 8.130; λόγων κορυφαὶ ἐν ἀλαθείᾳ π. *turn out* true, Pi.*O*.7.69; συμφοραὶ παντοῖαι πίπτουσαι παντοίως Pl.*Lg*.709a.

3. *fall to* one, i.e. to his lot, esp. of revenues, *accrue*, τῷ δήμῳ πρόσοδος ἔπιπτε Plb.30.31.7; φησιν .. ἑξακισχίλια τάλαντα τοῖς Λακεδαιμονίοις πεσεῖν Id.2.62.1; πὴν πεπτωκότα (sic) μοι οἰκίαν *BGU*251.12 (ii A.D.); τὰ πίπτοντα διάφορα ἐκ τῶν μυστηρίων *IG*5(1).1390.45 (Andania, i B.C.); τὸ πεσὸν ἀπὸ τῆς τιμῆς ἀργύριον D.H.20.17; *to be paid*, τῶν εἰς Καίσαρα πίπτειν ὀφειλόντων ἐξεταστής Str.17.1.12; τὰ πεπτωκότα εἰς τὸ .. ἱερόν *PEleph*.10.2 (iii B.C.); π. ἐπὶ τράπεζαν *PCair.Zen*.236.7 (iii B.C.), *PLond*.3.1200.1 (ii

B.C.); μὴ πιπτόντων τῶν τόκων *BMus.Inscr*.1032.40 (Teos); πέπτωκεν ἁλικῆς διά τινος .. *Ostr. Bodl*.i3 (iii B.C.) (but τὰ ἀπὸ τῶν προσόδων πίπτοντα *deficiencies*, *IPE*1.32 *B* 75 (Olbia)), πέπτωκε in receipts is freq. folld. by the payer's name in nom. and the amount in acc. (but usu. a symbol only), πέπτωκεν Θέωνι .. Τεώς .. (δραχμὰς) ἑβδομήκοντα *SB*1178, *OWilck*.1491, 316, al. (iii B.C.).

VI. *fall*, of a date or period of Time, π. κατὰ τὴν ρκθ´ Ὀλυμπιάδα Plb.1.5.1; οἱ χρόνοι οἱ πίπτοντες ὑπὸ τὴν ἡμετέραν ἱστορίαν Id.4.2.2.

VII. *fall under, belong to* a class, εἰς γένη ταῦτα Arist.*Metaph*.1005^{a}2, al.; ἐπὶ τὴν αὐτὴν ἐπιστήμην ib. 982^{b}8; ὑπὸ τὴν αὐτὴν μέθοδον Id.*Top*.102^{a}37, cf. 151^{a}15; ὑπὸ τέχνην οὐδεμίαν Id.*EN*1104^{a}8; ἔξω τῶν διῃρημένων γενῶν Id.*PA*681^{b}1; τὸ μακάριον ἐνταῦθα πεπτωκέναι Epicur.*Ep*.1p.28 U.; *fall within the range of* ὅσα πέπτωκεν ὑπὸ τὴν .. ἱστορίαν Plb.2.14.7; D.S.3.44.

πίπυλος, ὁ, gloss on κορυδαλλός, Sch.Theoc.10.50.

πῑπώ, οῦς, ἡ, *woodpecker, Picus major* and *minor*, Arist.*HA*593^{a}4, al. (cf. πίπρα, πῖπος), Lyc.476, Nic.*Fr*.54, prob. in Antim.Col.4 P.

πίρωμις, ὁ, Egypt. word, = καλὸς κἀγαθός, Hdt.2.143 (*pi romi* 'the man').

πίσα [ῑ], ἡ, (πιπίσκω) = πίστρα, Sch.Pi.*I*.6(5).108.

Πίσα or **Πίση**, Dor. **Πίσα,** ης, ἡ, a fountain at Olympia (Str.8.3.31), which gave a name to Olympia itself, Stesich.90, Pi.*O*.1.18, Hdt.2.7, etc.: Adv. **Πίσηθεν** *AP*7.390 (Antip. Thess.); **Πισαῖοι,** οἱ, *the people of Pisa*, D.S.15.82: Adj. **Πισαῖος,** α, ον, Nic.*Fr*.74.5, *AP*6.350 (Crin.), etc.:—also **Πισάτης,** ου, ὁ, Pi.*O*.9.68; fem. **Πισᾶτις,** ιδος, ἐλαία ib. 4.13; ἡ Πισᾶτις (sc. γῆ) Str.8.3.3; also ἡ Πισαία Paus.5.1.6, etc. of the Olympic games, Πισαῖον ἀγῶνα *SEG*23.113 (Attica, iii A.D.)

II. *Pisa* in Etruria, Plb.2.16.2, etc.: elsewh. in pl. Πίσαι, αἱ, Id.2.27.1, etc. [Πῖσα in Pi. and B., in other Poets Πῖσα.]

πισάκον· περιστόμιον Hsch.

πισγίς, ίδος, ἡ, = πυξίς *IG*11(2).287 *B* 50, 54 (Delos, iii B.C.).

πῑσεύς, έως, ὁ, *dweller in meadows*, Theoc.25.201.

Πισιδικός, ή, όν, *Pisidian*, θεῶν Πισιδικῶν *SEG*32.1289 (Phrygia, Rom.imp.).

πίσῐνος [πῐ], η, ον, (πίσος) *made of peas*, ἔτνος *pea*-soup, Ar.*Eq*.1171, Antiph.183.7, Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.8.14, Ael.*Ep*.4.

πίσιρα· πίτυρα (Achaean), and **πισιρῖται**· πιτύρινοι ἄρτοι, Hsch.

πισκάριον, τό, Lat. *piscarium* (*forum*), *fish-market*, *SEG*19.115.23 (Athens, ii/iii A.D.).

πισκεῖνα, ἡ, Lat. *piscina, basin*, *IHadr*.47 (i/ii A.D.); sp. φισκῖνα *CIL*3.14894 (Salona).

πισμός, ὁ, (πιπίσκω) = ποτισμός, Hsch.

πίσορ, Lacon. for πίθος, Id.

πίσος [ῐ], ὁ, *pease, Pisum sativum*, Ar.*Fr*.22, Eup.301, Thphr.*HP*8.1.4, Phan.Hist.31, *PTeb*.9.11 (ii B.C.), etc.:—also **πίσον** [ῐ], τό, Alex.327. [On the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.205; πισός freq. in codd.]

πῖσος, εος, τό, old Ep. Noun, only in pl., *meadows*, πίσεα ποιήεντα Il.20.9, cf. Call.*Fr.anon*.57, A.R.1.1266.

πίσσᾰ, Att. **πίττᾰ,** ἡ, *pitch*, Il.4.277, Hdt.4.195, Call.*Hec*.1.4.4, etc.: gen. pl. written πισᾶν *IG*4(1).102.278 (Epid., iv B.C.); but sg. πίσσας ib. 238, 240: distd. as π. ὠμή and ἑψηθεῖσα, Thphr.*HP*3.9.2, cf. Plb.5.89.6, Hp.*Mul*.1.37; π. ὑγρά raw *pitch*, Dsc.1.72.1, *PLond*.3.1171.11; opp. ξηρά, Dsc.1.72.5, *PLond*.3.929.66, *SIG*1171.14 (Lebena), cf. παλίμπισσα; ὀρὸς πίσσης, = πίσσανθος, Hp.*Ulc*.12: prov., μελάντερον ἠΰτε πίσσα Il. l.c. ἄρτι μῦς πίττης γεύεται, i.e. he has got the first taste of misery, D.50.26, cf. Theoc.14.51; πέπονθα .. ὅσσα κὴμ πίσσῃ μῦς Herod.2.62.

II. *resin*, used for treating wine-jars, *PCair.Zen*.481 (iii B.C.). (Cf. Lat. *pix*.)

πίσσαι, αἱ, *peas* (cf. πίσος), *SEG*9.35 (Cyrene, ii B.C.).

πισσᾰλῐφής, ές, *tarred, pitched*, Eust.1561.9.

πισσᾰλοιφέω, *smear with pitch*, Aen.Tact.11.3.

πισσανθος, εος, τό, *the oily fluid that rises to the surface when the raw pitch is left to stand*, Gal.11.520.

πισσάριον, τό, *a little pitch*, Archig.ap.Gal.12.978.

πισσάριον (B), τό, gloss on ἔτνος *soup*, Sch.Pl.*Hp.Ma*.290d; cf. πίσος, πίσινος.

πισσάσφαλτος, Att. **πιττ-,** ἡ, *compound of asphalt and pitch*, Dsc.1.73, Plin.*HN*24.41, etc.

πισσέλαιον, τό, = πίσσανθος, Dsc.1.72; also, *mixture of oil and pitch*, *Hippiatr*.20, al.

πισσήεις, εσσα, εν, *of pitch, pitchy*, Nic.*Th*.717, Man.4.346.

πισσήρης, ες, = foreg., κηκίς A.*Ch*.268.

2. = πισσοκώνητος, Orac.ap.Ath.12.524b.

πισσηρός, ά, (Ion. ή), όν, = πισσήεις, ἡ π. (sc. κηρωτή) *pitch ointment*, Hp.*Fract*.24, cf. Gal.18(2).365.

πισσησις, Dor. **-ᾱσις,** εως, ἡ, = πίσσωσις, *IG*4(1).102.238, 245 (Epid., iv B.C.).

πισσία or **-εία**, ἡ, (**πιττ-**), *treatment with pitch*, Gal.18(2).900.5.

πισσίζω, *taste of pitch*, οἶνος πισσίζων Sch.Ar.*Ach*.189; f.l. for ἰίζω in Dsc.5.75.

πισσῐνος, Att. **πίττινος,** η, ον, *of* or *from pitch, pitched*, κάδος π. Ar.*Fr*.269, *IG*2.1648.27 (pl.); *like pitch*, δρόσος Luc.*VH*2.29.

πισσιος, α, ον, v. ἐργατήσιος.

πισσίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *flavoured with pitch*, οἶνος Str.4.6.2, Dsc.5.38, Plu.2.676c.

πισσοειδής, ές, *like pitch, pitchy-looking*, κηκίς Thphr.*HP*3.5.2.

πισσοκάμῑνος [ᾰ], ὁ, *furnace for extracting pitch*, *PMasp*.110.38 (vi A.D.).

πισσοκαπνος, ὁ, *soot obtained by burning pitch, lampblack*, *Hippiatr*.34.

πισσοκαυτέω, *extract pitch by burning*, π. τὴν τέρμινθον Thphr.*HP*9.2.2 (Pass.).

πισσοκηρος, ὁ, a kind of *propolis*, with which bees line their hives, Arist.*HA*624^{a}17, Plin.*HN*11.16.

πισσοκοπέω, Att. **πιττο-,** (κόπτω) *smear with pitch*, τὰς ἀροφάς *IG*2.1672.179:—more freq. in Pass., πιττοκοπηθέντα [ξύλα] Thphr.*HP*5.4.5. cf. *PLond*.5.1654.4 (iv A.D.).

II. *have the hair removed by pitch-plasters*, πιττοκοπούμενος ἢ ξυρούμενος Alex.264.1; κίναιδοι πεπιττοκοπημένοι *Com.Adesp*.339; ὁ -κοπούμενος, title of play by Philemon:—hence Subst. **-κοπία,** Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, Aret.*CD*1.2, *POxy*.1911.187 (vi A.D.): Adj. **-κοπικός,** ή, όν, and **-κόπος,** ον, Poll.7.165.

πισσοκωνάω, *cover with pitch*, Hsch. s.v. κωνῆσαι.

πισσοκώνητος, ον, (κωνάω II) *daubed with pitch*: π. πῦρ fire *blazing with pitch*, A.*Fr*.118; π. μόρος the death *of one who is pitched and burnt alive*, Hsch. s.v. κωνῆσαι.

πισσοκωνία, ἡ, *tarring* of sheep, ibid.

πισσοκωνίας Ἄρης, = πισσοκώνητος μόρος, Cratin.364.

πισσοτρόφος, ον, *yielding pitch*, φυτά Plu.2.648d.

πισσουργεῖα, τά, *pitch-works*, Str.5.1.12.

πισσουργέομαι, Pass., *to be made into pitch*, D.H.20.15.

πισσουργία, ἡ, *making of pitch*, Poll.7.101.

πισσουργός, ὁ, *maker of pitch*, ibid.

πισσόχριστος, ον, *smeared with pitch*, νῆες Hsch. s.v. μέλαιναι νῆες.

πισσόω, Att. **πιττ-,** (πίσσα) *pitch over, pitch*, τὰς ὀροφάς *IG*2.659.25; τὰς ναῦς Sch.Ar.*Pl*.1093:—Pass., Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.110, Dsc.5.12, 31; of bronze statues, in order to take casts of them, Luc.*JTr*.33; in order to clean them, Id.*Lex*.11; κούφ(ων) πεπισσωμένων *PVindob.* G23243 (*ZPE*64.80, vi/vii A.D.).

II. Med., *remove the hair by means of a pitch-plaster*, οἱ βάρβαροι πιττοῦνται τὰ σώματα Theopomp.Hist.195, cf. Luc.*Rh.Pr*.23; πιττούμενος τὰ σκέλη Id.*Demon*.50, cf. *Merc.Cond*.33.

πισσυγγος, ὁ, = πίσυγγος (q.v.), *PMasp*.141v[v]9 (vi A.D.).

πισσώδης, Att. **πιττ-,** ες, *like pitch*, χρῶμα Arist.*HA*587[a]32; *thick as pitch*, Thphr.*HP*3.1.6; ὑγρότης ib. 1.12.2: Sup., ib. 9.2.2.

πισσωσις, Att. **πίττ-,** εως, ἡ, *a pitching over*, *PCair.Zen*.271.9 (iii B.C.), Gal.6.443, Archig.ap.Aët.3.180.

πισσωτέον, *one must pitch*, *Gp*.6.3.8.

πισσωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who pitches*, Luc.*Fug*.33, Gal.10.501.

πισσωτός, Att. **πιττ-,** ή, όν, *pitched*, Id.11.106, 18(2).894.

πιστάκη [ᾰ], ἡ, *pistachio-tree*, *Pistacia vera*, Alciphr.1.22.

πιστάκιον [ᾰ], τό, *pistachio-nut*, Nic.*Th*.891, Dsc.1.124, *Gp*.10.3.3: written **βιστάκιον,** Posidon.3 J.; **φιττάκια,** v.l. in Nic. l.c. (ap.Ath.14.649e; also **ψιττάκια** ib. c, and in *Gp*.10.12.1); *PVindob.Worp*11.14 (vi A.D.).

πίστευμα, ατος, τό, = πίστωμα, A.*Ag*.878 (pl.).

πίστευσις, εως, ἡ, *confiding, entrusting*, ἐντολῶν J.*AJ*17.3.3 (pl.).

πίστευτέον, *one must trust*, Pl.*Ti*.20b, 40e, Arist.*GA*760[b]31, Str.15.1.34.

II. *one must believe*, Plb.12.11.3, Str.1.3.1; τῷ θρυλουμένῳ Longin.44.2; εἰ τοῦτο π. κατʼ ἐκείνου Aristid.*Or*.20(21).9: in pl. -ευτέα, οὐκέτι π. τῶν νῦν οὐδενί Luc.*Tim*.48.

πίστευτικός, ή, όν, *disposed to trust, confiding*, Arist.*Rh*.1372[b]29; τὸ -κόν M.Ant.1.14. Adv. -κῶς, ἔχειν τινί *rely upon* .., Pl.*Hp.Mi*.364a, cf. Iamb.*VP*28.138.

II. *creating belief*, πειθὼ π. Pl.*Grg*.455a, cf. Aristid.2.47 J.

πίστευτός, ή, όν, *trustworthy*, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.8.

πίστεύω, fut. -εύσω: plpf. πεπιστεύκειν Act.Ap.14.23: (πίστις):—*trust, put faith in, rely on* a person, thing, or statement, τινι Hdt.1.24; τῷ λόγῳ Id.2.118, cf. S.*El*.886, etc.; π. θεῶν θεσφάτοισι A.*Pers*.800; τῇ τύχῃ Th.5.112; σφίσιν αὐτοῖς Id.3.5; ταῖς ἀληθείαις D.44.3; [σημείοις] Antipho 5.81; π. τινὶ περί τινος Arist.*EN*1157[a]21; ὑπὲρ τῶν ὅλων Plb.2.43.2: with neut. Adj. or Pron., λόγοις ἐμοῖσι πίστευσον τάδε *believe* my words herein, E.*Hel*.710; τοῦτʼ .. Αἰγυπτίοις πιστεῦσαι δεῖ Arist.*Mete*.343[b]10; μὴ πάντα πειρῶ πᾶσι πιστεύειν Men.*Mon*.335: later with Preps., π. ἐν τῷ Θεῷ, ἐν τῷ εὐαγγελίῳ, LXXPs.77(78).22, Ev.Marc.1.15; π. εἰς τὸν Θεόν Ev.Jo.14.1, al.; εἰς τὸ ὄνομά τινος ib. 1.12; π. ἐπὶ τὸν Κύριον Act.Ap.9.42: abs., *believe*, περὶ μὲν τούτου .. οὔτε ἀπιστέω οὔτε ὧν π. τι λίην Hdt.4.96; χαλεπὰ παντὶ ἑξῆς τεκμηρίῳ πιστεῦσαι although it is hard *to believe* every single bit of evidence about them, Th.1.20: c. acc. cogn., π. δόξαν *entertain a confident* opinion, Id.5.105:—Pass., *to be trusted* or *believed*, ἄνδρες ἄξιοι πιστεύεσθαι Pl.*La*.181b, cf. Ep.309a, X.*Cyr*.4.2.8; πιστευθῆναι ὑπό τινος *enjoy* his *confidence*, ib. 6.1.39, cf. *An*.7.6.33; π. παρά τινι D.23.4, 58.44; πρός τινας Id.20.25; ὡς πιστευθησόμενος as if *he would be believed*, Id.27.54, cf. 36.43; π. ὡς δημοτικὸς ὤν Arist.*Pol*.1305[a]28; πιστεύονται [οἱ λόγοι] Id.*EN*1172[b]6; ἐπιστεύοντο ἃ ἔλεγον they *were believed* in what they said, D.32.4; πρόγνωσιν ἐπεπίστευντο *were believed to possess* foreknowledge, J.*AJ*17.2.4.

2. *comply*, ὡς οὐχ ὑπείξων οὐδὲ πιστεύσων λέγεις*;* S.*OT*625, cf. 646; opp. ἀπιστέω, Id.*Tr*.1228.

3. c. inf., *believe that, feel confident that* a thing is, will be, has been, E.*HF*146; ἀληθῆ εἶναι Pl.*Grg*.524a, cf. *R*.450d; ὃς ἂν γνώμῃ πιστεύῃ τῶν ἐναντίων προὔχειν Th.2.62; προέσθαι τὴν προῖκʼ οὐκ ἐπίστευσεν D.30.7; π. ὡς .., ὅτι .., X.*Hier*.1.37, Arist.*Ph*.254[a]3, al.: the inf. is sts. omitted, τὰ μὲν οὐ πιστεύουσιν οἱ νέοι (sc. εἶναι or γεγονέναι) Id.*EN*1142[a]19, cf. *APr*.68[b]13, *GA*716[a]7:—Pass., παρὰ Διὸς .. οἱ νόμοι πεπιστευμένοι ἦσαν γεγονέναι Pl.*Lg*.636d; πιστευθεὶς ἀληθεύσειν *believed sure to* .., X.*An*.7.7.25; ὁ ἥλιος .. πεπίστευται εἶναι μείζων τῆς οἰκουμένης Arist.*de An*.428[b]4; πρῶτοι νόμοις ἐγγράπτοις χρήσασθαι πεπιστευμένοι Str.6.1.8: without inf., πιστευθείσης εἱμαρμένης αἴρεται πᾶσα νουθεσία Diog.Oen.33, cf. 23.

4. c. dat. et inf., τοῖσι ἐπίστευε σιγᾶν to whom *he trusted* that they would keep silence, Hdt.8.110, cf. X.*Cyr*.3.3.55, Lys.19.54.

5. *have faith*, Act.Ap.2.44, 19.18, etc.

II. π. τινί τι *entrust* something to another, τινὶ ἡγεμονίαν, χρήματα, X.*Mem*.4.4.17, *Smp*.8.36; τὰν ὠνὰν τῷ θεῷ *GDI*1684, al. (Delph.); γυναικὶ μὴ πίστευε τὸν .. βίον Men.*Mon*.86; also περὶ τῶν ἐμῶν τούτῳ ἀξιῶ πιστεύειν ὑμᾶς Lys.30.7:—Med., *have entrusted to one*, ἀρχήν *Berichte der russ. Akad. für Gesch. der materiellen, Kultur*4.82 (Olbia, ii/iii A.D.):—Pass., πιστεύεσθαι τι *to be entrusted with* a thing, *have* it *committed* to one, πορά or ὑπό τινος, Plb.3.69.1, Phylarch.24 J., cf. Vett.Val.65.3: c. inf., πιστευθέντας τοῖς ἐχθροῖς διαφθείρειν Arist.*Pol*.1287[a]39 (nisi leg. πεισθέντας): c. gen., πιστευθὲς τῆς Κύπρου Plb.18.55.6, cf. 6.56.13, D.S.12.15, etc.

πιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (πιπίσκω) = ποτίστρα, Hsch. s.v. πισμός.

πιστήριον, τό, = ποτιστήριον, Hsch., Phot.

πιστῐεπαγγελτής, *fidei promissor*, *Gloss*. (pl., prob.).

πιστῐκελευστής, οῦ, ὁ, = Lat. *fidejussor*, *PLips*.4.6, 5 ii 2 (iii A.D.).

πιστίκιον, τό, a cereal, prob. *hulled emmer* (Egyptian wheat), *Edict.Diocl*.1.7, *PCair.Isidor*.11 iii 39 (iv A.D.), al., *EPap*5.102–103 (nos. 24.2.4, 25.2.5, both iv A.D.).

πιστικός (A), ή, όν, adj. describing nard, perh. = πιστικός (B), in sense *genuine*, Ev.Marc.14.3, Ev.Jo.12.3.

πιστικός (B), ή, όν, (πιστις) *faithful*, Vett.Val.10.14, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).169; γυνὴ π. καὶ οἰκουρός Artem.2.32. Adv. -κῶς, ἔχειν πρὸς ἀλλήλους Plu.*Pel*.8: Sup. -ώτατα Hld.3.9.

2. late spelling of πειστικός (q.v.).

3. ὁ, *trustee, custodian*, *CPR*8.67.19 (vi/vii A.D.), 85.2 (vii/viii A.D.; pap. has πι[).

Πίστιος Ζεύς, ὁ, = Lat. *Juppiter Fidius*, D.H.4.58, al.

πίστιος, α, ον, *reliable, trustworthy*, *TAM*2.338 (Xanthus).

πίστις, ἡ, gen. εως, Ion. ιος Parm.8.12, Emp.114; dat. πίστει, Ion. πίστῑ Hdt.3.74, 9.106: Ion. nom. and acc. pl. πίστῑς v.l. in Id.3.8; dat. πίστισι Id.4.172: (πείθομαι):—*trust* in others, *faith*, first in Hes., πίστιες καὶ ἀπιστίαι ὤλεσαν ἄνδρας *Op*.372; πίστει χρήματ' ὄλεσσα, ἀπιστίῃ δ' ἀσάωσα Thgn.831; π. ἴσχειν τινί S.*OC*950; τῷ θεῷ πίστιν φέροις Id.*OT*1445, etc., εἰς πίστιν ἐλθεῖν χρόνῳ Men.*Dysc*.282: generally, *persuasion* of a thing, *confidence, assurance*, Pi.*N*.8.44 (πιστόν Sch.), etc.; ἡ βεβαιοτάτη π., ἀταραξία καὶ π. βέβαιος, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.19, 2p.36 U.; σωφροσύνης π. ἔχειν τερί τινος to be *persuaded* of his probity, D.18.215; π. περὶ θεῶν ἔχειν Plu.2.1101c.

2. in subjective sense, *good faith, trustworthiness, honesty*, Thgn.1137, A.*Pers*.443, Hdt.8.105; θνῄσκει δὲ π., βλαστάνει δ' ἀπιστία S.*OC*611.

b. of things, *credence, credit*, τὰν π. σμικρὰν παρ' ἔμοιγ' ἔχει E.*El*.737 (lyr.); πίστιν τὰ τοιαῦτα ἔχει τινά Arist.*EN*1179ᵃ17; π. λαβεῖν Plb.1.35.4.

c. καλῇ π., = Lat. *bona fide*, *PGnom*.180 (ii A.D.), Just.*Nov*.119.7; sim. κακὴ πίστις ib. etc.; αἱ κατὰ πίστιν γεινόμεναι κληρονομίαι, = Lat. *hereditates fideicommissariae*, ib. 56.

3. in a commercial sense, *credit*, π. τοσούτων χρημάτων ἐστί τινι παρά τισι he has *credit* for so much money with them, D.36.57, cf. 44; εἰς πίστιν διδόναι [τίτινι] Id.32.16; εἰ ἕξω ἐλπίδα πίστεως Astramps.*Orac*.68p.6 H.

b. *position of trust* or *trusteeship*, ἐν πίστει κληρονόμος ἀπολειφθείς left *in trust*, as guardian, Plu.*Cic*.41, cf. 2c supr.; ἐν πίστει ὢν τῷ βασιλεῖ *IG*2.646.11.

4. Theol., *faith*, opp. sight and knowledge, 1Ep.Cor.13.13, etc.

b. *creed, belief*, *Cod.Just*.1.1.3.2, 3.

II. *that which gives confidence*: hence,

1. *assurance, pledge of good faith, guarantee*, οὐκ ἀνδρὸς ὅρκοι π. ἀλλ' ὅρκων ἀνήρ A.*Fr*.394, cf. S.*El*.887, E.*Hipp*.1055; ὅρκοις καὶ πίστεσιν ἀναγκάζειν Antipho 6.25: distd. from ὅρκοι and δεξιαί, Arist.*Rh*.1375ᵃ10, cf. E.*Med*.22; ἔμβαλλε χειρὸς πίστιν S.*Ph*.813; δός μοι χερὸς σῆς π. Id.*OC*1632; ὅρκους παρασχών, πίστιν οὐ σμικράν, θεῶν E.*Hipp*.1037, cf. Med.414 (lyr.); πίστιν καὶ ὅρκια ποιέεσθαι make a treaty by exchange of *assurances* and oaths, Hdt.9.92, cf. And.1.107; οἷσιν .. οὔτε π. οὔθ' ὅρκος μένει Ar.*Ach*.308; ποιέεσθαι τὰς πίστῑς (Ion. for πίστεις) Hdt.3.8; πίστεις ποιήσασθαι πρός τινας Th.4.51; ἀλλήλοις X.*HG*1.3.12; πίστιν δοῦναι to give *assurances*, Hdt.9.91, cf. Th.4.86, 5.45; ὅρκους καὶ πίστιν ἀλλήλοις δότε Ar.*Lys*.1185; ἔδοσαν πίστιν καὶ ἔλαβον interchanged *them*, X.*Cyr*.7.1.44; πίστεις ἀλλήλοιν δεδωκέναι τε καὶ δεδέχθαι Pl.*Phdr*.256d; π. παρά τινος λαβεῖν Lys.12.9; π. πρός τινας δοῦναι c. inf., Id.19.32; πίστι τε λαβεῖν (or καταλαβεῖν) καὶ ὁρκίοισί τινα bind by *assurances* and oaths, Hdt.3.74, 9.106; θεῶν πίστεις ὀμόσαι Th.5.30; πίστιν ἐπιθεῖναι or προσθεῖναι, D.29.26, 49.42, 54.42: c. gen. objecti, φόβων π. *an assurance against* .., E.*Supp*.627 (lyr.).

2. *means of persuasion, argument, proof*, φρὴν παρ' ἡμέων (sc. τῶν αἰσθήσεων) λαβοῦσα τὰς πίστεις Democr.125; τοὺς δεομένους πίστεως αἰσθήσει κεκραμένης Plot.4.7.15; esp. of proofs used by orators, Antipho 5.84, 6.28, Pl.*Phd*.70b, Isoc.3.8, etc.: in Arist., opp. a demonstrative proof (ἀπόδειξις), π. ἔντεχνοι, ἄτεχνοι, Rh.1355ᵇ35, 1375ᵃ22: also, generally, π. ἐκ τῆς ἐπαγωγῆς *APo*.90ᵇ14, al.; π. ἡ διὰ συλλογισμοῦ *Top*.103ᵇ7; ἡ τῶν λόγων π. (cf. λόγος IV. 1) *Pol*.1326ᵃ29; ὁ ἀναιρῶν ταύτην τὴν π. οὐ πολὺ πιστότερα ἐρεῖ *EN*1173ᵃ1.

III. *that which is entrusted, a trust*, πίστιν ἐγχειρίζειν τινί Plb.5.41.2, cf. 16.22.2, *IG*7.21.12 (Megara, ii B.C.), 5(1).26.6 (Amyclae, ii/i B.C.), *BMus.Inscr*.422.7 (Priene, ii B.C.); σὴ π. *given in trust* to thee, *IG*14.2012 *A* 23 (Sulp. Max.).

IV. political *protection* or *suzerainty*, Lat. *fides*, Αἰτωλοὶ .. δόντες αὑτοὺς εἰς τὴν Ῥωμαίων π. .. τῷ τῆς π. ὀνόματι πλανηθέντες Plb.20.9.10, cf. 3.30.1; πάντες εἰς τὴν [τῆς συγκλήτου] π. ἐνδεδεμένοι Id.6.17.8.

2. in Egypt, *safe-conduct, safeguard*, *UPZ*119.32 (pl., ii B.C.); δοῦναί μοι ἔγγραπτον π. ib. 124.30 (ii B.C.).

V. Pythag. name for *ten*, *Theol.Ar*.59, 60.

VI. personified, = Lat. *Fides*, ἐν τῷ ναῷ τῷ τῆς Π. *Thasos* 174E.7 (80 B.C.), Plu.*Num*.16, App.*BC*1.16, D.C.45.17; π. δημοσία, = *Fides publica*, D.H.2.75.

πιστοΐασπις, ιδος, ἡ, *true jewel*, metaph. of Isis, *POxy*.1380.138 (ii A.D.).

πιστολογευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *confidential agent for collection* of dues, *PCair.Zen*.199.7 (iii B.C.).

πιστόν, τό, v. πιστός (B) III.

πιστοποιέω, *accredit, confirm*, LXX4Ma.7.9:—Med., ib. 18.17.

πιστός (A), ή, όν, of medicines, *to be drunk*, A.*Pr*.480.

πιστός (B), ή, όν, (πείθω):

A. Pass., *to be trusted* or *believed*:

I. of persons, *faithful, trusty*, ἑταῖρος Il.15.331, etc.; φύλακες Hes.*Th*.735; μάρτυρες Pi.*P*.1.88; Ζηνὶ π. ἄγγελος A.*Pr*.969, etc.: Comp. -ότερος Th.5.108, Isoc.10.38: Sup. πιστότατος Ar.*Pl*.27: c. dat., -ότατος δέ οἱ ἔσκε Il.16.147; ὁ π. ἡμῖν κἀγαθὸς καλούμενος S.*Tr*.541, cf. E.*IA*153 (anap.), etc.: c. gen., τοῦ Φαλάνθου πιστόν τινα a *trusted friend* of P., Ergiasap.Ath.8.360f; π. πρὸς τὰ συμβόλαια Arist.*Pol*.1283ᵃ33; οἱ πιστοί, in Persia, *trusty councillors*, X.*An*.1.5.15, cf. Hdt.1.108 (Sup.); τάδε Περσῶν πιστὰ καλεῖται A.*Pers*.2 (anap.); so πιστὰ πιστῶν, = πιστότατοι, ib. 681, cf. 258, 979, as the title of a legion (transl. Lat. *fidelis*), *SEG*33.1194 (Cappadocia, i/ii A.D.), 32.1390 (Commagene, ii A.D.), etc.

2. *trustworthy, worthy of credit*, Antipho 3.3.5 (Comp.), 5.3, Th.3.43. Adv., -τῶς καὶ ἀδόλως *IG*1.90.14, 17.

3. *genuine*, π. Ἀταλάντης γόνος S.*OC*1322; Θηρικλέους π. τέκνον, of a cup, Theopomp.Com.32.1; *unmistakable*, νόσοι πονηραὶ καὶ π. LXXDe.28.59.

II. of things, *trustworthy, sure*, ὅρκια π. Il.3.269, cf. Pi.*O*.11 (10).6, etc.; τέκμαρ τῶνδε, τεκμήρια, μαντεῖα, A.*Ag*.272, 352, Th.66; τοῖσι Ἕλλησι ὡς πιστὰ δὴ τὰ λεγόμενα ἦν Hdt.8.83; ἔσται πιστὰ καὶ ἄδολα καὶ ἁπλᾶ ἅπαντα τὰ ἀπ' Ἀθηναίων Ῥηγίνοις *IG*1.51.11; οὐκέτι πιστὰ γυναιξίν no longer *can one trust* women, Od.11.456; βροτῶν δὲ π. οὐδέν S.*Fr*.667.3; οὐκ ἔχοντες τὴν ἐλπίδα .. πιστὴν ἔτι no longer having such hope *as could be relied on*, Th.5.14; ὑπόληψις ἡ πιστοτάτη, of knowledge, Arist.*Top*.131ᵃ23.

2. *deserving belief, credible*, π. καὶ οἰκότα Hdt.6.82, cf. 8.80; π. ὑπόθεσις Pl.*Phd*.107b; τοῦτο π. ἐκ τῆς ἐπαγωγῆς Arist.*Cael*.276ᵃ14; πιθανὸν καὶ π. Id.Rh.1356ᵇ28; [λόγος] ἀποδεικτικὸς καὶ π. ib. 1377ᵇ23.

III. πιστόν, τό, as Subst., *pledge, security, warrant*, τὸ π. τῆς ἀληθείας S.*Tr*.398, etc.; τὸ π. τῆς ἐπιστήμης Th.6.72 (but τὸ π. τῆς καθ' ὑμᾶς πολιτείας its *honesty*, Id.1.68); τὸ π. ἔχοντες .. κἂν περιγενέσθαι feeling *confidence* that .., Id.1.141: freq. in pl., τὰ πιστὰ ποιέεσθαι,

= πίστιν ποιεῖσθαι, Hdt.3.8; πιστὰ θεῶν, of aoths, X.*Cyr*.4.2.7; ἐδώκαμεν καὶ ἐλάβομεν πιστά we gave and received *pledges*, c. fut. inf., Id.*An*.3.2.5, cf. 4.8.7, etc.; πιστὰ ἠξίου γενέσθαι Id.*Cyr*.7.4.3; τὰ πίστ᾽ ἐδειξάτην A.*Ag*.651; στέργειν τὰ π. τῶνδε Id.*Eu*.673; τὰ π. ἐμαυτῷ τοῦ θράσους παρέξομαι E.*Ph*.268.

B. Act., *believing, relying on*, τινι Thgn.283, A.*Pr*.917, *Pers*.55 (anap.), S.*OC*1031; *trustful*, τῆς ἐλευθερίας τὸ π. Th.2.40, cf. Pl.*Lg*.824; τινὶ τὸ π. νέμειν App.*BC*3.39.

2. *obedient, loyal*, τὴν τῶν Ἀθηναίων χώραν οἰκείαν καὶ π. ποιήσασθαι X.*HG*2.4.30.

3. *faithful, believing*, Act.Ap.16.1, *IG*3.3435, οἱ πιστοί *the company of believers*, *ITyr*15.

C. Adv. πιστῶς *with good faith*, μὴ π. καταμαρτυρηθείς Antipho 2.4.7; *loyally*, D.3.26: Comp. -οτέρως Aen.Tact.22.17.

2. *persuasively*, in Comp., πιστότερον ἢ ἀληθέστερον Antipho 3.3.4; *credibly, demonstrably*, Pl.*Epin*.983e; *unmistakably*, κριθῆναι Gal.9.857.

3. *with disposition to believe*, D.34.49: Comp., πιστότερον πρὸς ἐκείνους ἢ πρὸς ὑμᾶς αὐτοὺς διακείμενοι Lys.18.15.

πιστόσυνος, etym. of πίσυνος, *EM*673.30.

πιστότης, ητος, ἡ, *good faith, honesty*, Hdt.7.52, Pl.*Lg*.630c, etc.

2. πιστότητος, ὑμῶν ἕνεκα in order to produce *conviction* in you, And.1.25.

πιστόφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *true-minded*, Man.4.580.

πιστόφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ, *guardian of truth*, Orph.*H*.8.17.

πιστόω, *make trustworthy*, πιστοῦν τινα ὅρκοις *bind* him by oaths, Th.4.88.

II. Pass., *to be made trustworthy, give a pledge* or *warrant*, πιστωθείς *h.Merc*.536; ἐπεὶ δ᾽ ἐπιστώθησαν E.*IA*66; μοι .. ὁρκῳ πιστωθῆναι ἀπήμονά μ᾽ οἴκαδ᾽ ἀπάξειν *bind ourselves* to me by oath .., Od.15.436.

2. *feel trust* or *confidence, to be persuaded*, ὄφρα .. τιστωθῆτον ἐνὶ θυμῷ 21.218; πιστωθεὶς ὅτι .. *feeling confidence* that .., S.*OC*1039.

III. Med., *give mutual pledges of fidelity, exchange troth*, χεῖράς τ᾽ ἀλλήλων λαβέτην καὶ πιστώσαντο Il.6.233; ἐπιστώσαντ᾽ ἐπέεσσιν 21.286; π. περὶ τῶν ὅλων πρὸς ἀλλήλους Plb.18.39.6.

2. πιστοῦσθαί τινα ὑφ᾽ ὅρκου *secure* his *good faith* by oaths, S.*OC*650, cf. Plb.8.15.2.

3. *confirm, prove*, τῷ παρόντι τοὐπιόν E.*Fr*.1073.6, cf. Phlp.*in GA*206.25; *guarantee*, τι Plb.1.43.5, Luc.*Philops*.5, Nonn.*D*.13.407; τι διότι .. Phld.*Rh*.1.122 S.; ἀπὸ τούτων ἕκαστα Polystr.*Herc*.346p.84 V.; [τι] ταῖς Αἰσχύλου ἐλεγείαις Plu.2.628e; μάρτυρι τῷ Νέρωνι, ὅτι .. Id.*Galb*.5; ἔργοις τὰς ὑποσχέσεις Luc.*Hipp*.1; πείρῃ τὸ πρῆγμα Aret.*CA*1.7; φιλοσοφίαν σώφρονι βίῳ Hdn.1.2.4; ἐκ τῆς ἀποβάσεως τὴν φήμην Id.1.14.6, cf. Lib.*Or*.11.77; abs., Arist.*Fr*.133, Lxx3Ki.1.36.

4. *feel sure* of, *be convinced* by, Onas.13.3; τίς ἂν τάδε πιστώσαιτο, .. ὅτι Opp.*C*.3.355, 417.

πίστρα, ἡ, (πιπίσκω) *drinking-trough* for cattle, E.*Cyc*.47 (lyr.), Str.8.3.31, cf. *EM*673.27:—also **πίστρον,** τό, E.*Cyc*.29 (pl.).

πίστωμα, ατος, τό, *assurance, warrant, pledge*, mostly in pl., Emp.5.2, A.*Ch*.977, *Eu*.214; π. περί τινος Arist.*Rh*.1375^{a}17: in sg., φιλίας π. συγγενέσι Clearch.Com.1; τὸ βεβαιότατον π. ἔχοντες Epicur.*Sent*.40.

2. *confirmation* of an argument, in pl., Phld.*Rh*.1.285 S., *Sign*.19.

II. of persons, γηραλέα πιστώματα, = πιστοὶ γέροντες, A.*Pers*.171 (troch.).

πίστωσις, εως, ἡ, *assurance, confirmation*, μαρτύρων π. λόγων Pl.*Lg*.943c (pl.), cf. Hermog.*Meth*.10; ὅρκου π. D.C.38.12.

πίστωτέος, α, ον, *to be affirmed as true*, λόγος Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.60, cf. Plot.5.3.16.

πίστωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *confirmer*, Hsch. s.v. ἐμπαστῆρας.

πίστωτικός, ή, όν, *confirmatory*, Hermog.*Id*.2.9.

πίσυγγος [ῑ], ὁ, = πίσσυγγος (q.v.), *shoemaker*, Sapph.93 (v.l. πίσσυγοι), Alex.Aet.5.7, Herod.7.39 (prob.), *Com.Adesp*.330:—hence **πῑσύγγιον,** τό, *his shop*, ibid., Hdn.Gr.2.567. (Perh. cf. πεττύκια, πέσσυμπτον.)

πίσῠνος [ῐ], ον, (not η, ον Eust.918.50), (πείθω) *trusting on, relying on*, always c. dat., π. Διί Il.9.238; τόξοισιν π. 5.205; ἠνορέῃ π. καὶ κάρτεϊ χειρῶν 11.9, cf. Hes.*Th*.506 (Hom. and Hes. use only masc.); θεῷ, θεοῖσι, Pi.*P*.4.232, A.*Th*.212 (lyr.); ἰσχύϊ, ἐλπίδι, B.5.21, 12.221; ἀλκᾷ A.*Supp*.352 (lyr.); τοῖς περιδεξίοισι λόγοισι Ar.*Nu*.949; ὑμῖν Id.*V*.385; χρησμῷ, χρηστηρίῳ, Hdt.1.66, 73, cf. 2.141: in Att. Prose only Th., τῇ δυνάμει τὸ πλέον π. ἢ τῇ γνώμῃ 2.89, cf. 5.14, 6.2: in later Prose, Plot.4.8.1, Jul.*Or*.2.57a.

II. *obedient*, τινι Orph.*A*.265, 707.

πίσυρες, v. τέσσαρες.

πίσω, fut. of πιπίσκω.

Πῐτάνη [ᾰ], Dor. **-να,** ἡ, one of the κῶμαι of Sparta, Pi.*O*.6.28, Hdt.3.55, etc.: τοῦ **Πιτανητέων** λόχου, a battalion of the Spartan army, Id.9.53 codd. (leg. Πιτανήτεω); τὸν Πιτανήτην λ. ibid., Th.1.20.

II. a place in Aeolis, Alc.114.

πῑτεύω, *irrigate*, *Schwyzer*485.7 (Thespiae, iii B.C.); cf. ἀπίτευτος.

πίτνημι, poet. form of πετάνυμι, *spread out*, ἠέρα πίτνα (Ep. impf.) Il.21.7; πιτνὰς εἰς ἐμὲ χεῖρας *stretching out* his arms to me, Od.11.392; πίτναν τ᾽ ἐς αἰθέρα χεῖρας (impf.) Pi.*N*.5.11; πίτνατε λεπταλέας στολίδας *AP*10.6 (Satyr.): metaph., *excite, flutter*, τὸ λεῖον φαλακρὸν ἡδονῇ πιτνάς S.*Ichn*.359:—Pass., ἀμφὶ δὲ χαῖται .. πίτναντο Il.22.402; θυμέλαι ἐπίτναντο χρυσήλατοι E.*El*.713 (lyr.); πίτνατο .. παστὸς *AP*7.711 (Antip.):—also **πίτνω,** only ἔπιτνον ἀλωήν Hes.*Sc*.291.

πίτνω, poet. form of πίπτω, Pi.*O*.2.23, *P*.8.93; Νίκας ἐν ἀγκώνεσσι πίτνων Id.*N*.5.42, cf. *I*.2.26, A.*Ch*.1056, *Ag*.1128 (lyr.), E.*Hec*.23, al.: impf. ἔπιτνον, poet. πίτνον, B.16.6, S.*OC*1732 (lyr.), etc.: **πιτνῶ** is given as pres. by Gramm., as Hdn.Gr.2.290, and πιτνεῖς is found in codd. of E.*Heracl*.77; but cf. Sch.Il.16.87; forms with -ου- from -εο- are not found (προσπιτνοῦμεν, v.l. in S.*OC*1754, is unmetrical).

πίττα, ἡ, Att. for πίσσα.

Πιττάκειος [ᾰ], α, ον, *of Pittacus*: τὸ Π. *the saying of P.*, Simon.5.8.

πιττᾰκιάρχης, ου, ὁ, *president of a* πιττάκιον II, *BGU*634.2 (ii A.D.), etc., *PFlor*.18.1 (ii A.D.), *Stud.Pal*.20.236.1 (v/vi A.D.).

πιττᾰκίδιον, τό, Dim. of πιττάκιον, *PMag.Leid.V*.3.5.

πιττᾰκίζω, *attach a label to* a thing, [κωθώνιον] *PMag.Par*.1.2952.

πιττάκιον [ᾰ], τό, *tablet for writing on, label, ticket* (cf. Eust.633.19 sq.), Dinol.7; *written message*, γράψας βραχὺ π. Plb.31.13.9, cf. D.L.6.89, *IG*14.830.18 (Puteoli), *POxy*.136.36 (vi A.D.), etc.; *ticket, pass*, *OGI*674.21 (Egypt, i A.D.); *receipt*, *PStrassb*.44.3 (ii A.D.);

votive tablet, *CIG*3442 (Philadelphia); *promissory note*, *BGU*1155.15 (i B.C.), etc.; *account-book*, *POxy*.297.4 (pl., i A.D.), *PGoodsp.Cair*.30 iv 5 (ii A.D.), etc.

II. *list* of members of an association, hence of the association itself, *PTeb*.112 Intr. (ii B.C.), etc. cf. πιττακιάρχης.

III. Lat. *pittacium*, *strip of leather*, Cels.3.10.

πίτταξις, εως, ἡ, *fruit of the* κράνεια, Sch.Od.10.242, Eust.1657.19.

πιττεύω, indistinct pronunciation of πιστεύω, ἡ ψελλὴ "οὐ πιττεύω" *App.Prov*.3.17.

πίττῐνος, πιττόω, πίττωσις, πιττωτός, Att. for πίσσινος, etc.

πῑτύα [ῠ], ἡ, v. πυτία.

πιτυδάνη· ἀσκὸς μικρός, Hsch.

πιτύδιον, τό, Dim. of πίτυς, Theognost.*Can*.125; Lat. *pitydia*, Plin.*HN*15.36.

πῐτύῐνος [ῠ], η, ον, *of* or *from the pine*, ῥητίνη π. *pine*-resin, Hp.*Mul*.2.203, Thphr.*HP*9.2.2; so πιτυΐνη alone, Orib.*Fr*.89, Paul.Aeg.7.17; π. στέφανος Plu.2.677b; π. φύσημα Gal.13.475.

πῐτυΐς, ΐδος, ἡ, *pine-seed*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.97, Dsc.1.69, cf. Gal.12.102 (of the stone pine only).

II. *pine-resin*, Id.19.131.

πῐτῠκάμπτης, v. πιτυοκάμπτης.

πῐτῠλεύω, (πίτυλος) *ply the sweeping oar*, Ar.*V*.678.

2. = sq. 1, *Com.Adesp*.3 D.

πῐτῠλίζω, *practise regular swinging of the arms*, as with dumb-bells, Gal.6.133, 144.

2. *dart about*, ἰχθύων γένεσιν ἐν κολύμβοις -ίζουσαν Anon.ap.Suid.

πῐτῠλος, ὁ, *sweep* of oars, νεὼς π. εὐήρης, periphr. for *a ship and its oars*, E.*IT*1050, cf. 1346, *Tr*.1123: pl., Hp.ap.Gal.19.131; ναῦς ὅταν ἐκ πιτύλων ῥοθιάζῃ Ar.*Fr*.84: metaph., ἑνὶ π. with one *sweep*, all together, A.*Pers*.976 (lyr.).

2. *shower*, *torrent*, δακρύων E.*Hipp*.1464 (anap.); of blows, Theoc.22.127, cf. Poll.2.147; ἄρασσε κρᾶτα πιτύλους διδοῦσα χειρός E.*Tr*.1236 (lyr.).

3. *onslaught*, π. Ἀργείου δορός Id.*Heracl*.834, cf. *Fr*.495.11; δὶς δὲ δυοῖν πιτύλοιν τείχη .. κατέλυσεν αἰχμά Id.*Tr*.817 (lyr.); with allusion to signf. 1, ἐρέσσετ' ἀμφὶ κρατὶ πόμπιμον χεροῖν π. A.*Th*.856 (lyr.).

b. *attack*, *fit*, μανίας E.*IT*307; ἆρ' ἐς τὸν αὐτὸν π. ἥκομεν φόβου*;* are we victims of the same *attack* fear, i.e. are we seeing the same phantasms? Id.*HF*816; μαινομένῳ π. πλαγχθείς ib. 1189 (lyr.); π. σκύφου the mad *fit* of the wine-cup, Id.*Alc*.798: as Adj., *mad*, Phld.*Rh*.1.251 S. (s.v.l.).

πιτύνη, πίτυνος, v. πυτίνη, πύτινος.

πῐτῠόεις, εσσα, εν, *abounding in pine-trees*:—only as pr. n. **Πι-τυοῦς,** οῦντος, ὁ, a town on the NE. coast of the Euxine, Str.11.2.14; **Πιτυοῦσσαι,** αἱ, two islands off the coast of Spain, *Ebusus* (*Iviza*) and *Ophiussa (Formentera)*, Id.3.5.1.

II. πῐτῠοῦσσα, ἡ, *quacksalver's spurge*, *Euphorbia Pityusa*, Dsc.4.165, Plin.*HN*24.31, Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.37.

πῐτῠόκάμπη, ἡ, *a stinging* or *urticating caterpillar of the pine-woods*, prob. the *processional caterpillar*, Dsc.1.45, Zopyr.ap.Orib.14.58.2, Gal.11.756:—also written **-κάμπτης,** Hsch. s.v. ἀεροκέλαδοι (pl.).

II. *small pine-cone*, Sch.Il.2.868.

πῐτῠόκάμπτης, ου, ὁ, *pine-bender*, epith. of Sinis, who killed travellers by tying them between two pine-trees bent down so as nearly to meet, and then let go again, Str.9.1.4, Apollod.3.16.2, Plu.*Thes*.8:—also **πῐτῠκάμπτης,** prob. for παλικάμπῃ in *AP*11.107 (Lucill.).

πῐτῠότρόφος, ον, *growing pines*, Φρυγίη *APl*.1.8 (Alc.).

πῐτῠοφόρος, ον, *pine-bearing*, expl. of *pinifer* in Virgil gloss., *PNess*.1.605 (vi A.D.).

πῐτῡρίας, (with or without ἄρτος), ὁ, bread *made with bran*, Poll.6.72, Gal.6.481, etc.

πῐτῡρίᾱσις, εως, ἡ, = πίτυρον 2, Dsc.5.106 (pl.), Gal.12.459, Paul.Aeg.3.3.

πῐτῡρίζω, *become coated with bran*, *PLeid.X*.8.25.

πῐτῡρίς, (sc. ἐλαία), ίδος, ἡ, *small* kind of *olive*, of the colour of bran, which was gathered before it was ripe, and then preserved, acc. πίτυριν Call.*Fr*.50, cf. Philem.Gloss.ap.Ath.2.56c. [ῡ prop., but ῠ in Call.l.c.]

πῐτῡρισμα, ατος, τό, *dandruff*, τῆς κεφαλῆς Hdn.Gr.1.49 cod. C.

πῐτῡρίτης [ρῑ], ἄρτος, = πιτυρίας, Philem.Gloss.ap.Ath.3.114e, Gal.8.184.

πῐτῡροειδής, ές, *bran-like, scurfy*, Orib.*Fr*.79, Paul.Aeg.3.3.

πίτῡρον [ῐ], τό, *husks of corn, bran*, in sg., Thphr.*HP*8.4.4, Dsc.2.85.2, Gal.6.481: mostly in pl., Hp.*Acut*.21, al., *PCair.Zen*.355.87 (iii B.C.), etc.: used in magical ceremonies, D.18.259, Theoc.2.33.

2. *bran-like eruption* on the skin, esp. the head, *scurf, dandruff*, Dsc.1.30.

3. *bran-like sediment in urine*, Hp.*Nat.Hom*.14.

πῐτῡρόομαι, Pass., *to be affected with* πιτυρίασις, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.30.

πῐτῡρώδης, ες, *bran-like*, Thphr.*CP*1.5.4, Gal.6.483; ὑποστάσιες π., of sediment in urine, Hp.*Prog*.12.

2. *scurfy*, Id.*Aph*.4.77, *Coac*.570.

πίτυς [ῐ], υος, ἡ, Ep. dat. pl. πίτυσσιν, *pine*, esp. *Pinus Laricio, Corsican pine*, π. βλωθρή, τήν τ' οὔρεσι τέκτονες ἄνδρες ἐξέταμον Il.13.390; μακρῇσίν τε πίτυσσιν ἰδὲ δρυσίν Od.9.186; also, *Aleppo pine, P. halepensis*, Thphr.*HP*3.9.5, Nic.*Al*.301, Paus.2.1.3, *Gp*.2.8.2 (called π. ἀγρία Thphr.*HP*1.9.3, 3.3.1, Paus.5.6.4); *stone pine*, *P. pinea*, Theoc.5.49, Dsc.1.69, 72 (π. ἥμερος Paus.6.9.1); *small-seeded pine*, *P. brutia*, π. φθειροποιός Thphr.*HP*2.2.6, cf. Plin.*HN*16.49; the *Isthmian pine* was one species, Callix.2, Plu.2.675e: prov., πίτυος τρόπον ἐκτρίβειν like *a pine*, i.e. *utterly*, because the pine when cut down never grows again, Hdt.6.37 (but this is attributed to the πεύκη, and not to the πίτυς, by Thphr.*HP*3.9.5), A.*fr*.78c.39 R.

πῐτύστεπτος, ον, *pine-crowned*, Πάν *AP*6.253 (Crin.).

πῐτύώδης, ες, *abounding in pines*, π[ι]τυώδεϊ δείρᾱι B.12(11).39 S.-M., ἄλσος, ὄρος, Str.8.6.22, 13.1.15; χωρία Plu.2.676a; π. νῆσοι the islands Πιτυοῦσσαι (cf. πιτυόεις), Alcm.147 B.

II. *of pine-wood*, δούρατα Nonn.*D*.2.102.

πιτυών, ῶνος, ὁ, *pine-grove, platanonas et aerios pityonas*, Mart.12.50.1.

πιφαλλίς, = πίφιγξ, Hsch.

πιφάσκω, freq. v.l. for sq. in Hom., Il.10.478, al.

πιφαύσκω, redupl. form of φαυ- (φαϝ-) (v. * φάω), only pres. and impf., Act. and Med.; Ep. inf. πιφαυσκέμεν Od.11.442:—Ep. and Lyr. Verb (used also by A. in Act., v. infr.), *make manifest, tell of*, ἵπποι οὓς νῶϊν πίφαυσκε Δόλων Il.10.478; ἕκαστα λέγων ἑτάροισι πίφαυσκον Od.12.165; θέσφατα π., ὅσα μήδεται .. Ζεύς *h.Merc*.540; μειλίγματα βροτοῖς πιφαύσκων εἶπε A.*Ch*.279; *proclaim*, γᾶ ἐπισκήπτων πιφαύσκω B.5.42: metaph., λαμπτὴρ ἡμερήσιον φάος πιφαύσκων *showing forth*, A.*Ag*.23; τιάρας φάλαρον π. *exhibiting*, Id.*Pers*.662 (lyr.): abs., ῥοίζησεν δ' ἄρα πιφαύσκων Διομήδεϊ *making signal*, Il.10.502.

2. *declare, utter*, μηδ' οἱ μῦθον .. πιφαυσκέμεν Od.11.442; ἔπος πάντεσσι π. 22.131; πείρατα μύθων Emp.17.15.

3. c. acc. et inf., *tell* one to do, A.*Eu*.620.

II. Med., *make manifest, show*, ἀνθρώποισι π. τὰ ἃ κῆλα Il.12.280, cf. 21.333; *make known, disclose*, ἀλλά τοι ἄλλον φῶτα π. Od.15.518; οἷα Ζεὺς κακὰ ἔργα π. Il.15.97, cf. 16.12, Od.2.32, 162, Hes.*Th*.655; ἄσχετα ἔργα πιφαύσκετο δημοτέροισιν A.R.3.606.

III. later Pass., *have told one, learn about*, c. acc., Nic.*Th*.411, 637, 725. [In Ep. πῑ- metri gr. in the first half of a hexam., Il.10.478, 502, 18.500, *h.Merc*.540; in the latter half πῐ- (so always in Med.).]

πίφιγξ, an unknown bird, Arist.*HA*610ᵃ11 (v.l. πίφηξ), Ant.Lib.20.8; **πίφιξ,** *EM*673.56; expld. as = κορυδαλλός by Hsch.

πίων [ῑ], ὁ, ἡ, neut. πῖον, gen. πίονος (irreg. fem. πίειρα, q.v.), *fat*, in Hom. of beasts, πίονος αἰγός Il.9.207; ὗν .. μάλα πίονα Od.14.419; π. μῆλα Il.12.319, etc.; μῆλα πίονα δημῷ Od.9.464; βοῦν πίονα δημῷ Il.23.750, cf. 2.403; πίονα μηρία καῖε βοός 11.773; νῶτα βοὸς π. Od.4.65; π. δημός *rich* fat, Il.22.501; ἔγκατα πίονι (fort. πίονα) δημῷ Hes.*Th*.538; of oil, Hdt.2.94; λύχνου π. ἔαρ Call.*Fr*.201; ὀπώρας ποτός S.*Tr*.703; πλακοῦς Ar.*Eq*.1190; νεφροί Arist.*PA*672ᵃ35; πίονα μαζὸν αἰγός Call.*Jov*.48; π. καὶ μαλακῷ .. διανήματι Pl.*Plt*.309b.

2. of men, Ar.*Ra*.1092 (anap.), Pl.560 (anap.), Pl.*R*.422b.

3. of the eyes, *fatty in appearance, glistening*: of a snake, Nic.*Th*.443; of a person in fever, τὰ λευκὰ τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν λαμυρώτατα καὶ πίονα Aret.*SA*2.1, 3.10.

II. metaph., of soil, *rich*, ἀγρός, δῆμος, etc., Il.23.832, 16.437, etc.; πίονα ἔργα *rich* crops, 12.283; τέμενος Pi.*P*.4.56.

2. of persons and places, *wealthy, abounding*, οἶκος, νηός, Od.9.35, Il.2.549; ἄδυτον 5.512; πίονας πλούτου πνοάς A.*Ag*.820; πίονι μέτρῳ in *plenteous* measure, Theoc.7.33, etc.; *abundant*, κλαυθμὸς π. Lxx Ge.46.29; ἐν καταφορᾷ πίονι in a state of *deep* lethargy, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.79 (sed πλείονι ib. 72); τὸ πῖον, v. λιπαρός I. 2.

3. *fattening, fertilizing*, Ζέφυρος B.*Fr*.34 (Sup.).

III. Comp. πῑότερος, as if from πῖος (q.v.), *h.Ap*.48, Arist.*HA*596ᵃ18, Thphr.*CP*2.4.5: Sup., Hp.*Genit*.1, πιότατον πεδίον Il.9.577, cf. Hes.*Op*.585, Hp.*Carn*.4, Arist.*HA*600ᵃ31. Adv., πιοτέρως διαιτᾶν Hp.*Aph*.1.10. (Cf. Skt. *pīvan-*, fem. *pīvarī* 'fat', 'rich')

πλαγά, v. πληγή.

πλαγγόνιον, τό, a kind of *ointment*, Polem.Hist.64, Sosib.23, Poll.6.104 (Named from the inventor, Πλαγγών.)

πλάγγος, ὁ, a kind of *eagle*, Arist.*HA*618ᵇ23.

πλαγγών, όνος, ὁ, *wax-puppet, doll*, Call.*Cer*.92.

πλᾰγιάζω, (πλάγιος) *turn sidewars*, τὸν ἵππον Poll.1.204; in wrestling, *throw sideways*, Id.3.155; of ships, π. πρὸς ἀντίους τοὺς ἐτησίας *sail athwart* the trade-winds, Luc.*Nav*.9; dub.sens. in App.*BC*5.88.

2. *hold aslant*, κάτοπτρον Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat*.21.

3. Pass., πλαγιαζέσθω τὰ τρήματα let the holes *be made obliquely*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.151.6; κύλινδρος ἀπὸ τῆς ὀρθότητος -ασθείς Hierocl.*in CA*24p.474 M.

4. *lead astray*, Lxx Ez.14.5; *pervert*, ἐπ' ἀδίκοις δίκαιον ib. Is.29.21: abs., *use tortuous methods*, π. καὶ τεχνιτεύειν Ph.2.432; π. ἢ φωνὴν ἢ πρᾶξιν in word or deed, Plu.*Dem*.13.

II. *strike with the flat of the sword*, D.C.40.53 (Pass.).

III. Gramm., *inflect, decline*, Sch.rec.S.*El*.365.

b. *use a construction other than nominative and finite verb*, opp. ὀρθόω III, Aristid.*Rh*.2p.533 S.; pass., ib. 1 p.465 S.

2. Pass., πεπλαγίασται ὁ λόγος, of Tragic irony, Sch.S.*OT*137, 1183.

πλᾰγιάριος, ὁ, Lat. *plagiarius, kidnapper*, ?Teuc.Bab.p.50 B.

πλᾰγιασμός, ὁ, *obliquity*, of the sun's course, Epicur.*Nat*.11.5.

2. in Obstetrics, *oblique presentation* of the foetus, Sor.2.60.

3. metaph., *deceit*, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.987 (pl.).

II. Gramm., *use of oblique cases*, opp. ὀρθότης, Hermog.*Id*.1.3; *inflexion*, Sch.rec.S.*El*.365.

πλᾰγιαυλίζω, *play the*, πλαγίαυλος, Eust.1157.40.

πλᾰγιαυλος, either *aulos with reed mouthpiece inserted at the side*, or *flute*, Theoc.20.29, Bion*fr*.10.7 G., *AP*11.34.5 (Phld.); = φῶτιγξ, Juba16 J.

πλᾰγιοβάτης [βᾰ], ου, ὁ, *walking obliquely*, dub. cj. for πλαγιοβαθεῖς, Vett.Val.110.14.

πλᾰγιοκαρπος, ον, *having fruit at the sides*, Thphr.*HP*1.14.2, 3.18.12.

πλᾰγιοκαυλος, ον, *having stalks at the sides*, ib. 8.3.2.

πλᾰγιοίμμᾰτος, ον, *with oblique eyes, squinting*, Eust.768.7.

πλάγιος [ᾰ], α ον, also ος, ον, Thphr.*CP*3.6.3, etc.: (v. πλάζω (A) fin.):—*placed sideways, athwart*, τριήρεις Th.7.59, etc.; π. φορά *oblique* motion, Pl.*Ti*.39a; opp. ἀντία (direct), ib. 43e; πλάγιον θεῖναί τι, opp.ὀρθόν, X.*Oec*.19.9; τάφρους ὀρύσσειν τὰς μὲν πλαγίους τὰς δὲ ὀρθίας Thphr.l.c.; μαστοὶ π. *pointing sideways*, Arist.*PA*688ᵃ35: Geom., π. διάμετρος *transverse* diameter, Apollon.Perg.*Con*.1 *Def*.1.5; π. πλευρά ib. 1.14; τά π., of the regions round the celestial poles, as being *transverse to* the diurnal rotation, Arist.*Cael*.285ᵇ12; *horizontal*, μεσηγὺ δύο στύλων στρωτῆρα π. εὖ προσδῆσαι Hp.*Art*.7; πλάγι' ἐστὶ τἄλλα, τοῦτο δ' ὀρθὸν θηρίον Philem.3; of window bars, opp. ἀντία, *PCair.Zen*.663.8 (iii B.C.); so ξύλον κρεμάσαι π. Paul.Aeg.6.99; π. Σελήνη, opp. ὀρθή, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).174; πλαγία φάλαγξ an army in march *with extended front, transverse* to the direction of march, Ascl.*Tact*.10.1, 11.1; also of ships, π., παραβάλλουσαι ἀλλήλαις Plb.1.22.9; παρεδίδου π. [τὰς τριήρεις] τοῖς Ἕλλησι Plu.*Them*.14; π. ὥσπερ πνεύματι παραδιδοὺς ἑαυτὸν Id.2.28d.

b. subst., ἡ πλαγία (sc. θύρα), *side* or *back door*, *POxy*.3642.28–9 (ii A.D.), *CPR*5.17.8 (v A.D.).

c. πλάγιος αὐλός, = πλαγίαυλος, Luc.*VH*2.5, Longus1.4.3, 4.26.2, Ael.*NA*6.19.

2. πλάγια, τά, *sides, flanks*, τῆς Σκυθικῆς Hdt.4.49; τὸ π., of the body, Arist.*PA*657ᵇ21, *IA*713ᵇ31.

b. esp. in military sense, τοῖς π. ἐπιέναι attack *the flanks*, Th.4.32; εἰς τὰ π. παραγαγεῖν, παραπέμψαι, to make an army file off *right and left*, X.*An*.3.4.14, 6.3.15; π. λαβεῖν τοὺς πολεμίους to take the enemy *in flank*, Id.*Cyr*.7.1.26, etc.; π. παραπορεύεσθαι Plb.6.40.7.

3. of ground, *sloping*, *Gp*.2.46.2.

4. freq. with Preps. in adv. sense, εἰς τὸ π. *sideways*, [ῥὶς] ἐς τὸ π. κατάγνυται Hp.*Art*.38; δρέπανα εἰς π. ἀποτεταμένα X.*An*.1.8.10; ἐς τὰ π. παραπλέοντες Th.7.40; opp. εἰς τὸ ἀντίον, X.*Eq*.12.12; εἰς πλάγια, opp. καταντικρύ, Pl.*Tht*.194b; ἐκ πλαγίου, transf., indicating collateral relationship, *Cod.Just*.6.4.4.14e, f, opp. καταντικρύ, Id.*R*.598a; ἐκ πλαγίου *in flank*, esp. in military sense, Th.4.33, 7.6, X.*HG*6.5.26; ἐκ τῶν π. Arist.*Mete*.377[b]29; ἐκ π. Id.*Pr*.912[b]28; ἐκ πλαγίων τῆς σκηνῆς LXXNu.3.29; ἐκ πλαγίας Arist.*Mete*.372[a]11; ἐν τῷ π. B.378[a]3; ἐπὶ τὸ π. Id.*IA*712[b]17; πρόσθεν ἢ κατὰ ‹τὰ› πλάγια in front or *in flank*, X.*Cyr*.5.2.1: regul.Adv. -ίως rare, Aen.Tact.32.2 (cj.), Arist.*Mech*.850[b]37, Luc.*Symp*.47: neut. πλάγιον as Adv., *Inscr.Prien*.363.13 (iv B.C.), al.

II. metaph., *crooked, treacherous*, φρένες Pi.*I*.3.5; σὺν πλαγίῳ κόρῳ στείχοντα Id.*N*.1.64; πλάγια φρονεῖν E.*IA*332; πλάγιοι ταῖς ψυχαῖς Plb.4.8.11; π. ἐν τῷ πολέμῳ *wavering*, Id.30.1.6, etc.; προβλήματα π. *involving arrière-pensée*, Hermog.*Inv*.4.13. Adv. -ίως, χρώμενοι ταῖς διαβολαῖς Plu.2.856c; but simply, *indirectly, by implication*, Ph.2.172; *with an innuendo*, Plu.2.205b.

III. Gramm., πτῶσις πλαγία *oblique* case, *Stoic*.2.60: freq. in pl., D.H.*Comp*.6, A.D.*Pron*.23.1, al., S.E.*M*.1.177.

2. π. λέξις *dependent* construction, Demetr.*Eloc*.198; τὸ π., opp. τὸ εὐθύ, ib. 104.

IV. πλάγιον, τό, technical term of uncertain meaning in connexion with enrolement of ἔφηβοι, *Chron.d' Égypte*7(1932).301, *Sammelb*.7239.25 (ii A.D.), *BGU*1084.31 (ii A.D.).

πλᾰγιόσκελος, ον, expl. of Lat. *Varus, Blaesus*, Lyd.*Mag*.1.23. **-της,** ητος, ἡ, *use of oblique cases*, Demetr.*Eloc*.198 (pl.).

πλᾰγιοτομία, ἡ, *oblique incision*, Leonid.ap.Aët.15.5.

πλᾰγιοφορέομαι, *lie athwart*, Sor.1.57.

πλᾰγιοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ, *guarding the flanks* of an army on the march, ἶλαι π. D.S.19.82 (v.l. **-φύλακοι**): esp. of the *corner* man in the ῥόμβος (q.v.) of cavalry, Ascl.*Tact*.7.2, 6, Arr.*Tact*.16.5; cf. πλαγυφύλαξ.

πλᾰγιοχαίτης, ου, ὁ, *with hair across*, Hsch. s.v. δοχμόκορσοι.

πλᾰγιόω, = πλαγιάζω I. 1, τὸνἵππον π. τῷ χαλινῷ X.*Eq*.7.16.

πλᾰγιωσις, εως, ἡ, = πλαγιασμός, Hsch. s.v. λόξωσις.

πλαγκτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (πλάζω A) either (Act.) *he that leads astray the beguiler*, or (Pass.) *the roamer*, epith. of Dionysus, *AP*9.524.17: fem. πλάγκτειρα, ἀτραπιτός, of the Zodiac, *Hymn.Is*.29.

πλαγκτός, ή, όν, also ός, όν, A.*Ag*.593: (πλάζω A):—poet. Adj. *wandering, roaming*, of ships, Id.*Pers*.277 (lyr.); πλαγκτὰ δ' ὡσεί τις νεφέλα E.*Supp*.961 (lyr.); π. ὕδωρ, of the Euripus, *AP*9.73 (Antiphil.); ἰός ib. 6.75 (Paul. Sil.); πλαγκτὰν ὁδόν a *devious* route, *Hymn.Is*.149.

b. π. ἄστρα, = πλάνητες, Alex.Eph.ap.Theon.Sm.p.140 H.

2. metaph., *wandering in mind, erring, distraught*, Od.21.363, A.*Ag*.593.

II. Πλαγκταὶ πέτραι rocks near Scylla and Charybdis, Od.12.59 sqq., 23.327; later identified with the Συμπληγάδες or Κυάνεαι of the Bosporus, Hdt.4.85, Arr.*Peripl.M.Eux*.25, Eratosth.ap.Sch.E.*Med*.2, etc.; but also with the volcanic islands of Lipari, A.R.4.924, cf. Apollod.1.9.25.

πλαγκτοσύνη, ἡ, poet. for πλάνη, *roaming*, Od.15.343, Nonn.*D*.2.692.

πλαγκτύς, ύος, ἡ, *wandering*, Call.*fr*.26.7 Pf.

πλάγος [ᾰ], εος, τό, *side*, Dor. word, *Tab.Heracl*.1.66.

πλαγυφύλαξ [φῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, in pl., written either for πλαγιοφύλακες (q.v.), or for πλακοφύλακες (*guardians of* temple-*inscriptions*), *UPZ*89.6 (ii B.C.).

πλᾰδᾰρόομαι, Pass., *become soft and flabby*, Aq.*Is*.19.3.

πλᾰδᾰρός, ά, όν, *moist, damp*, ἱδρῶτι πλαδαρὴ κόμη *AP*9.653 (Agath.); καρήατα A.R.3.1398; πλαδαραὶ σάρκες *flabby, flaccid*, Hp.*Int*.40, etc.; οὖλα Dsc.5.5; διαχωρήματα -ώτερα *loose, watery*, Hp.*Acut*.52; ὕλη Sch.Iamb.*Comm.Math*.4; *weak*, δόρυ Plb.*Fr*.69 (nisi leg. κλαδ-); of taste, *insipid*, opp. στρυφνός, Hp.*VM*14, 15, cf. Aristid. Quint.2.15 (Comp.).

πλᾰδᾰρότης, ητος, ἡ, *flaccidity*, Epicur.*Nat*.140 G., Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69, Gal.14.770.

πλᾰδᾰρωμα, ατος, τό, = πλάδος, Suid. s.v. πλαδαρόν (pl.).

πλᾰδᾰρωσις, εως, ἡ, *becoming* '*splashy*', of the stomach, Cass.Fel.42.

πλᾰδάω, *to have an excess of moisture, be moist* or *wet*, φλύκταιναι Nic.*Th*.241, σκύλα 422, ῥινοί 429; of unripe corn, Ph.1.179; of soil, A.R.2.662; of unhealthy flesh, Hp.*Aër*.10.

2. of liquids, *to be thin* or *watery*, οὐρόν Nic.*Th*.708, πλαδόωντι ποτῷ id.*Al*.119; cf. πῆξις πλαδῶσα Arist.*HA*516[a]3; transf., w. ref. to looseness of the stomach, π. τὸν στόμαχον Dsc.*Eup*.2.9, Gal.13.145.10.

3. fig., of the mind, understanding, etc., *to be green* or *unformed*, Ph.1.441, 459, 2.411.

4. in causal sense, ἐπλάδα· κατέδευεν Hsch.

πλαδδιάω, *talk nonsense*, Lacon. word in Ar.*Lys*., inf. **πλαδδιῆν** 171, imper. πλαδδίη 990. (Perh. onomatop.)

πλάδη [ᾰ], ἡ, = πλάδος, Emp.75, Suid. s.v. πλαδαρόν (pl.).

πλάδησις, εως, ἡ, = πλαδάρωσις, τοῦ στομάχου Sor.1.50.

πλάδιμος, η, ον, perh. for *πλάθιμος, *moulded, decorated with moulding*, ἰσώστας πλαδίμους *MAMA*8.552.10.

πλᾰδόεις, εσσα, εν, = πλαδαρός, Sch.Nic.*Th*.241.

πλᾰδος, ὁ, *abundance of fluids*, like *water-brash*, Hp.*Epid*.1.5, *Acut*.37, *Gland*.3, Aret.*SD*2.6.

πλᾰδώδης, ες, = πλαδαρός, Lycusap.Orib.8.26.7: Comp., Hp.*Mul*.1.11.

πλάδωσις εως, ἡ, = πλαδάρωσις, τῆς ἑλκώσεως Aët.9.42, cf. Phot. and Suid. s.v. πλαδαρόν.

πλάζω (A), Ep. impf. πλάζον Od.2.396: aor. ἔπλαγζα (παρ-) 9.81; Ep. πλάγξα 24.307:—Pass. and Med., 3.106, etc.; Ep. impf. πλαζόμην 5.389: fut. πλάγξομαι 15.312: aor. ἐπλάγχθην (ἀπ-) Il.22.291; Ep. πλάγχθην Od.1.2; inf. πλάγξασθαι dub. in A.R.3.261: pres. Med. also πλάττονται Parm.6.5 codd.:—poet. Verb (rare in Prose, v. infr.), *turn aside* or *away from*, πλάζει δ' ἀπὸ πατρίδος αἴης Od.1.75; ἀλλά με δαίμων πλάγξ' ἀπὸ Σικανίης δεῦρ' ἐλθέμεν 24.307; [πρὼν .. ποταμοῖσι] ῥόον πεδίονδε τίθησιπλάζων Il.17.751:—Pass., πλάγχθη δ' ἀπὸ χαλκόφι χαλκός bronze *glanced off* from bronze, 11.351; πάλιν πλαγχθέντας ὀΐω ἂψ ἀπονοστήσειν *balked, baffled*, 1.59, cf. Od.13.5; τίς πλάγχθη πολὺ μόχθος ἔξω*;* what woe *is warded off* afar? S.*OC*1231 (lyr.); κεῖθεν δὲ πλαγχθέντες ἱκάνομεν ἐνθάδε Od.13.278; Σκύρου μὲν ἅμαρτε, πλαγχθέντες δ' εἰς Ἐφύραν ἵκοντο Pi.*N*.7.37 (s.v.l.); [Ἀλέξανδρος] ἐπλάζετο ἄγων

[Ἑλένην] Hdt.2.117, cf. 116; ἀκταῖσιν ὁρμεῖ, δαρὸν ἐκ Τροίας χρόνον ἄλαισι πλαγχθείς E.*Or*.56; of an exile, Ἄργεϊ νάσθη πλαγχθείς Il.14.120; γένεσις καὶ ὄλεθρος τῆλε μάλ' ἐπλάχθησαν *have been banished* afar, Parm.8.28: metaph., ὁ νέος .. ὑπὸ τῆς τύχης .. πλάζεται, ὁ δὲ γέρων καθάπερ ἐν λιμένι τῷ γήρᾳ καθώρμικεν Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.17; so perh. ἔνθα δύω νύκτας δύο τ' ἤματα κύματι πηγῷπλάζετο Od.5.389 (v. infr. II).

2. *baffle, thwart, balk*, esp. mentally, οἵ με μέγα πλάζουσι καὶ οὐκ εἰῶσ' ἐθέλοντα Ἴλιου ἐκπέρσαι .. πτολιέθρον Il.2.132; πλάζε δὲ πίνοντας *balked* or *bewildered* them as they drank, Od.2.396; πίνοντες ἐπλάζοντο, i.e. became drunk, Pi.*Fr*.166; μαινομένῳ πιτύλῳ πλαγχθείς E.*HF*1189 (lyr.); ὁκόσα ἰνδαλμοῖσι διαλλάττοντα ἀνὰ τὸν ἠέρα πλάζει ἡμέας Hp.*Ep*.18; *embarrass, trip up*, πλάζει τὸν παῖδα τὰ σάνδαλα *AP*7.365 (Zon.); ἐπλάζοντο πρὸς οὐδένα σκοπόν *wavered* aimlessly, Plu.*Mar*.36.

3. Pass., *go astray*, πλαγχθέντα ἧς ἀπὸ νηός Od.6.278: c. gen., ἁμαξιτοῦ E.*Rh*.283; μανδρῶν πλαζομένων χοίρων τρειῶν *Supp.Epigr*.4.647.6 (Maeonia, ii A.D.).

b. *lose, be deprived of*, ὀμμάτων ἐπλάγχθη A.*Th*.784 (lyr., ἀπ' ὀμμ. codd.).

4. Pass., *wander, rove*, πλάζομαι ὧδ' Il.10.91; ὃ μάλα πολλὰ πλάγχθη Od.1.2; πῇ .. πλάζομαι; 13.204, cf. 3.95, 16.64; ἐπὶ πόντον πλαζόμενοι κατὰ ληΐδ' 3.106; πλάζεσθαι μετ' ἐκεῖνον 16.151; ἀλλά πῃ ἄλλῃ πλάζετ' ἐπ' ἀνθρώπους 3.252; κατὰ δὲ πτόλιν αὐτὸς ἀνάγκῃ πλάγξομαι 15.312; οἱ πλαζόμενοι the *planets*, Ti.Locr.97a: never in Com. or correct Att. Prose.

II. μέγα κῦμα πλάζ' ὤμους καθύπερθε *struck* his shoulders, Il.21.269: here and in Od.5.389 (v. supr. I. 1 fin.) Aristarch. (ap.*An.Ox*.1.149) took πλάζω [ᾱ by nature] as a dialectal form of πλήσσω, perh. righly; cf. ἐπιπλάζω, προσπλάζω. (In signf. 1 related to πλάγιος as ἅζομαι to ἅγιος; for πλαγζ-, πλαγχθ- codd. sts. have πλαξ-, πλαχθ-, as v.l., Il.1.59, Od.1.2, 9.81 (παρ-), Parm.8.28; in signf. II perh. a different word.)

πλάζω (B), = πλάσσω (Tarent.), *An.Ox*.1.62.

πλᾰθά, ἡ, (πλάσσω) *modelled figure*, *AP*13.21 (Theodorid. = *EG*3148 P.), Plu.2.191d; cf. κοροπλάθος.

πλᾰθᾰνίτης, Dor. **-ίτας** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *kneaded on a board*, ἄμυλος prob. in Philox.3.17.

πλᾰθᾰνον, τό, *kneading-board* or *tray*, Theoc.15.115, Nic.*Fr*.70.2, Poll.7.22, etc.: hence the baking-woman in Ar.*Ra*. is called Πλαθάνη; cf. πλαθά, κορο-πλάθος.

πλᾰθᾰνος, ὁ, π. ἄγγος τι *POxy*.3000 *sch.* 13; cf. πλάθανον.

πλᾶθος, v. πλῆθος.

πλάθω [ᾱ], poet. form of πελάζω, used by Trag., *approach, draw near*, τινι S.*Ph*.728, cf. *El*.220: c. acc., E.*Rh*.14: abs., Id.*Alc*.119:—Med., στάλαις πλάθεται Ἡρακλέους Inscr.ap.Plu.*Arat*.14.

πλαῖσι· κλῆσι, Hsch.

πλαίσῐον, τό, = πλινθίον, πλινθεῖον (qq.v.), *oblong case* or *frame* used in moulding bricks and in measuring, Ar.*Ra*.800 (pl.), Pl.Com.147; χιτωνίσκος ἐμ π. in an *oblong box*, *IG*2.1514.13, al., cf. *BCH*28.165 (Delos); κεκρυφάλους τρεῖς ἐμ π. *IG*2.1522.18; *oblong scaffold* or *platform*, Plu.*Alex*.67: pl., of the *frames* enclosing Solon's ἄξονες, Id.*Sol*.25; of *frames* in roof-panelling, *IG*2.372 *E* 2, al., *Inscr.Délos*504 *A* 13, 15 (iii B.C.).

II. *hollow rectangle*, ἐν π. τετάχθαι Th.7.78, cf. 6.67, X.*An*.1.8.9; = ἐν ἑτερομήκει σχήματι, Ael.*Tact*.37.8, Arr.*Tact*.29.7; ἰσόπλευρον π. X.*An*.3.4.19, Arr.*An*.4.5.6; [Σμύρνα] ἀνέχει ἐν π. Aristid.*Or*.23(42).20; of the shape of the Acropolis of Alexandria, Aphth.*Prog*.12.

III. εἰς τὰ π. prob. f.l. for εἰς τὰ πλάγια in D.C.40.2.

πλαίσῐόω, *enclose in a frame*, *BCH*28.165 (Delos, Pass.).

πλαισός, ή, όν, = βλαισός, Phot.

πλᾰκάς, άδος, ἡ, *floor* of a wine-cellar, *POxy*.729.28 (ii A.D.). **-ερός,** ά, όν, (πλάξ) = πλατύς, *broad*, Theoc.7.18.

πλᾰκιανόν, τό, an eye-salve, Aët.7.118.

πλᾰκινος, η, ον, *made of amrble slabs*, *CIG*2846 (Aphrodisias); π. τρίπους a *marble* tripod, *AP*6.98 (Zon.).

πλᾰκίον, τό, Dim. of πλάξ, *IG*4.823.61 (Troezen, iv B.C.), *POxy*.921 Intr. (iii A.D.); *small slab* of marble ready for powedering, Aët.12.64.

πλᾰκίς, ίδος, ἡ, *bench, seat, couch* of flowers, used at the Panathenaea, Hsch.

πλᾰκίτης [ῑ], Dor. **-ίτας,** ἄρτος, ὁ, *flat* cake, Sophr.29, Anon.Alch.286.26.

II. fem. **πλακῖτις,** ιδος, ἡ, = πλακώδης, a form of καδμεία, Gal.12.220.

2. a kind of alum, ib. 237.

πλᾰκόεις, εσσα, εν, *flat*, πεδίον D.P.*Fr*.12.6, cf. Orph.*A*.951.

πλᾰκοπρίστης, ου, ὁ, *sawyer-mason*, *PMerton*97 (vi A.D.).

Πλάκος, ἡ, v. ὑποπλάκιος.

πλᾰκός, οῦ, ὁ, = πλάξ, *slab* of stone, *BE*1966.512 (Sicily).

πλακοτόν, τό, (?for πλακωτόν), *pavement*, *SEG*26.1627 (Apamea, A.D. 533).

πλᾰκουντάριον, τό, Dim. of πλακοῦς, Str.17.1.38, Arr.*Epict*.3.12.11.

πλᾰκουντάριος, ὁ, *maker of cakes, pastry-cook*, *IG*3.3445 (Piraeus), *MAMA*3.697 (Corycus) *Vit.Aesop*.(G)63.

πλᾰκουντᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, = foreg., *POxy*.1495.7 (iv A.D.).

πλᾰκουντήριος, ον, *for making cakes*, τήγανον Maria ap.Zos.Alch.p.236 B.

πλᾰκουντηρός, ά, όν, = sq., Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647d.

πλᾰκουντικός, ή, όν, *like a cake*, ὄγκος Phan.Hist.29.

πλᾰκουντινος, η, ον, = foreg., ἔλατρα *SIG*57.36 (Milet., v B.C.).

πλᾰκουντιον, τό, Dim. of πλακοῦς, Arr.*Epict*.2.16.25, Aët.9.30, Sch.Porph.*Abst*.2.16:—written **-όντιον,** *PLond*.3.964.20 (iii A.D.).

πλᾰκουντίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of πλακοῦς, *EM*533.21.

πλᾰκουντοποιικός, ή, όν, *relating to cake-baking*, συγγράμματα Ath.14.643e.

πλᾰκουντοποιός, όν, *cake-baking*, Σάμος Sopat.4.

II. Subst., *pastrycook*, *Sammelb*.984.6 (i A.D.), *PKlein.Form*.967 (vi A.D.).

πλᾰκουντοφᾰγέω, *eat cakes*, Hsch. s.v. να[υ]στοφαγεῖν.

πλᾰκουντώδης, ες, *like a cake*, Thphr.*HP*4.10.4, Ath.14.646c.

πλᾰκοῦς, οῦντος, ὁ, voc. πλακοῦ Theodos.*Can*.p.3 H.:—contr. from πλακόεις, *flat cake* (perh. *shaped like the mallow-seed*, Phan.Hist.29), freq. in Com., πλακοῦντος κύκλος Ar.*Ach*.1125, cf. Alex.22 (pl., hex.); π. ἄρτος Ath.14.645d: also resolved πλακόεις, *AP*6.155 (Theodorid.).

πλᾰκόω, *face with* marble *slabs*, *BCH*21.48 (Syria):—Pass., *Gloss*., Anon.Alch.325.1.

πλακτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, cock's *spur*, Hsch.

πλακτός, ή, όν, = πλαγκτός I. 2, Parm.6.6.

πλάκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Dor. for *πλήκτωρ, *striker*, *AP*6.294 (Phan.).

πλᾰκώδης, ες, *laminated*, τραχὺς καὶ π. Arist.*HA*507[b]8, cf. *Fr*.338, etc.; π. σάρξ *flaky*, of a fish, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.41: Comp. -ωδέστερος *having more lamellae, more laminar*, Arist.*HA*525[b]14, *PA*684[a]20; π. ὑπόνομοι, of gold-mines, Agatharch.29, 96; *with a crust*, of soil, Thphr.*HP*9.4.8.

πλᾰκωσις, εως, ἡ, *facing with* marble *slabs, revetting*, τοῦ λογείου *TAM*2.408 (Patara, ii A.D.), cf. *CPHerm*.94.2 (iii A.D.).

πλᾰκωτή, ἡ, a form of καδμεία (cf. πλακίτης II), Dsc.5.74.

πλάν, Dor. for πλήν.

πλανάτας, Dor. for πλανήτης.

πλᾰνάω, fut. -ήσω LXX4Ki.4.28, etc.:—Pass. and Med., fut. -ήσομαι Pl.*Hp.Mi*.376c, Luc.*Peregr*.16, -ηθήσομαι D.H.*Dem*.9, Luc.*VH*1.2.27: aor. ἐπλανήθην E.*Hel*.598, Th.5.4, etc.: pf. πεπλάνημαι A.*Pr*.565 (anap.), Hdt.7.16.β´, Pl.*Plt*.264c, etc.: (πλάνη):—Prose verb, = πλάζω (used once in Hom., also by Trag., Pi. (v. infr.), and Sapph.*Supp*.10.15), *cause to wander*, A.*Pr*.572 (lyr.), Hdt.4.128.

2. *lead from the subject*, in talking, D.19.335.

3. *lead astray, mislead, deceive*, ἢ γνώμη πλανᾷ; S.*OC*316, cf. Pl.*Prt*.356d, *Lg*.655c, Theognet.2.2, Men.*Pk*.79; τὸν ὄχλον Ev.Jo.7.12; τὸ ἀόριστον πλανᾷ Arist.*Rh*.1415[a]14; τὰ μὴ πλανῶντα Id.*Mete*.347[b]35; πλανῶν τὴν ἔξοδον, of the Labyrinth, Apollod.3.1.4.

II. Pass., *wander, stray*, ἵπποι πλανόωνται ἀνὰ δρόμον Il.23.321; ὅποι γῆς .. πεπλάνημαι A.*Pr*.565 (anap.); π. εἰς πόλεις Lys.12.97; κατὰ τὴν χώραν Isoc.6.76; περὶ τὰ πεδία Pl.*Plt*.264c: abs., S.*OC*347, etc.; of the *planets*, Pl.*Lg*.822a, Arist.*Mete*.346[a]2, etc.: metaph., νοῦς ἐν αὑτῷ ὁ ἀληθινὸς πέφυκε πλανᾶσθαι Plot.6.7.13; of reports, *travel abroad*, πολλὰ .. ἐμπόρων ἔπη φιλεῖ π. S.*OC*304.

b. c. acc. loci, πλανηθεὶς τήνδε βάρβαρον χθόνα *having wandered over* it, E.*Hel*.598; πᾶσαν γῆν Plu.*Luc*.34: c. acc. cogn., πολλοὺς ἑλιγμοὺς πλανώμενοι *wandering about* as in a labyrinth, X.*Cyr*.1.3.4.

2. *wander* in speaking, π. ἐν τῷ λόγῳ Hdt.2.115; *digress*, π. ἀπὸ τοῦ λόγου Pl.*Plt*.263a.

3. c. gen., πλαναθεὶς καιροῦ *having missed* the right moment, Pi.*N*.8.4.

4. *do* a thing *irregularly* or *with variation*, Hdt.6.52; ἐνύπνια τὰ ἐς ἀνθρώπους πεπλανημένα the *varying* dreams *that visit* them, Id.7.16.β´; πλανωμένη πρὸς ἄλλοτ' ἄλλον πημονὴ προσιζάνει A.*Pr*.277; πεπλανημένον τρόπον *irregularly*, Hp.*Prog*.24; πεπλ. μέτρα *irregular* rhythms (in prose), D.H.*Comp*.25, 26, *to be unsettled*, τὰ τῆς ἐλευθερίας ἔτι πλανώμενα καταστήματα *IG*4(1).81.13 (Epid., i A.D.).

5. *to be in doubt* or *at a loss*, π. τὸ θέλει τὸ ἔπος εἶπαι Hdt.6.37: more freq. abs., A.*Pr*.473, etc.; π. καὶ ἀπορῶ Pl.*Hp.Ma*.304c; ἡ ψυχὴ π. καὶ ταράττεται Id.*Phd*.79c; π. τῇ διανοίᾳ, ταῖς διαψνοίαις, Isoc.15.52, Ep.6.10; πεπλανημένην ἔχειν τὴν διάνοιαν Id.15.265; πλανωμένων θεραπεία παθῶν Diog.Oen.27.

6. in forensic Rhet., χρώματα πεπλανημένα, μετάθεσις πεπ., of *alternative* pleas, Hermog.*Stat*.3.

7. *to be misled*, ὑπὸ φωνῆς κοινότητος Phld.*Sign*.7; ταῖς ὁμωνυμίαις ib. 36.

πλᾰνη, ἡ, *wandering, roaming*, Hdt.1.30, 2.103, 116: freq. in A.*Pr*., in sg., 622, 784, al.: in pl., τηλέπλανοι, πολύπλανοι πλάναι, 576 (lyr.), 585 (lyr.), cf. Ar.*V*.873 (lyr.).

2. *discursive treatment*, ἡ διὰ παντὸς διέξοδος καὶ π. Pl.*Prm*.136e; ἡ π. τοῦ λόγου Id.*Lg*.683a.

II. metaph., *going astray*, βίοτος ἀνθρώπων π. E.*Fr*.659.8; π. καὶ ἄνοια Pl.*Phd*.81a; πλάνης ἔμπλεῳ Id.*R*.505c; ἡ περὶ τὰ χρώματα π. τῆς ὄψεως the *illusion*, ib. 602c; πολλὴν ἔχει .. πλάνην *irregularity*, Arist.*EN*1094[b]16; πολλὰς ἀπορίας ἔχει καὶ π. Id.*de An*.402[a]21; ἡ κατὰ τὰς αἰσθήσεις π. Epicur.*Nat*.28 *Fr*.7; π. καὶ παραλογισμός Phld.*Rh*.1.30 S., cf. Diog.Oen.33.

2. *deceit, imposture*, LXXPr.14.8, Ev.Matt.27.64.

πλᾰνημα, ατος, τό, *wandering*, A.*Pr*.828; π. ψυχῆς S.*OT*727.

πλᾰνης, ητος, ὁ, *wanderer, vagabond*, ib. 1029, E.*IT*417, Isoc.19.6: c. gen., πόντου πλάνητες *roamers* of the sea, *Trag.Adesp*.100.

2. πλάνητες ἀστέρες *planets*, (incl. sun and moon, Nonn.*D*.5.67–84); X.*Mem*.4.7.5, Arist.*Mete*.342[b]28; and, simply, οἱ π. Id.*APo*.78[a]30, *Fr*.196, Plu.2.604a, etc.; τοὺς ἀστέρας τοὺς ἐνδεδεμένους, τοὺς δὲ π. Arist.*Cael*.290[a]19.

3. πλάνητες [πυρετοί] fevers *that come in irregular fits*, Hp.*Epid*.1.6, *Aph*.3.22; cf. πλανήτης II. 2.

II. as Adj., ἄπορος καὶ π. βίος Plu.*Brut*.33; π. ὅμιλος Polem.*Call*.18.56: as fem., πλάνητα πτῆσιν Luc.*Musc.Enc*.9.

πλᾰνησίεδρος [ῐ], ον, (ἕδρα) *having a wandering seat*, i.e. *moving about freely*, of the knee-pan, Arist.*HA*494[a]5.

πλᾰνησίμοιρος, ον, *causing fate to go astray*, *PMag*.4.1368.

πλᾰνησις, εως, ἡ, *making to wander*: *dispersing, scattering*, τῶν νεῶν Th.8.42.

2. metaph., *misleding*, S.E.*M*.7.394 (dub.l.).

πλᾰνητέον, *one must wander*, X.*Lac*.9.5.

πλᾰνητεύω, *wander about*, *AB*375.

πλᾰνήτης, ου, Dor. **πλανάτας,** ὁ, = πλάνης I. 1, S.*OC*3, 124 (lyr.), E.*Ba*.148 (lyr.), etc.; τοὺς π. ἐπὶ τὰς πόλεις ἐμπόρους [καλοῦμεν] Pl.*R*.371d; πλανῆται ἐπὶ πάντας τόπους, of hares, X.*Cyn*.5.17.

II. as Adj., π. ἄθλιος βίος E.*Heracl*.878, cf. Porph.*Marc*.22.

2. Medic., = πλάνης I. 3, Gal.11.18.

πλᾰνητικός, ή, όν, *migratory*, ἔθνος Str.8.3.17.

2. *unstable, irregular*, τὰ ὑγρὰ π. ἐστι Arist.*Pr*.940[b]4; π. κίνησις Cleom.2.7.

3. *of a planet*, Vett.Val.332.16.

II. *misleading*, λόγοι Sch.E.*Hipp*.486.

πλᾰνῆτις, ιδος, ἡ, fem. of πλανήτης, Lyc.998, Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.77 M., Poll.5.63, Ant.Lib.24.1.

πλᾰνητός, ή, όν, *wandering*, π. κατὰ πόλεις Pl.*Ti*.19e; ἄστρα π. Id.*Lg*.821b, cf. *Ti*.38c (vv.ll. πλανῆται, πλάνητες), Arist.*Mu*.392[a]13.

II. metaph., *shifting*, Pl.*R*.479d; *irregular*, πάθη Plu.2.550e.

πλάνιος [ᾰ], ον, poet. for πλάνος, *AP*7.715 (Leon.).

πλανίς· τὸ τῆς νύμφης χρυσοῦν διάδημα, Hsch.

πλανιτικόν, τό, wd. occurring in list of garments, *PMich*. XIV684.9 (vi A.D.); cf. πλανίς.

πλᾰνοδαίμων, ονος, ὁ, *deceitful demon*, *PMag.Lond*.121.636.

πλανόδιος, α, ον, *going by by-paths, wandering*, *h.Merc*.75 [πλᾱ-, metri gr.]; cf. πληνοδίᾳ.

πλάνος [ᾰ], ον,

1. Act., *leading astray, deceiving*, π. κατέσειον ἐδωδάν the bait, Theoc.21.43, cf. *AP*7.702 (Apollonid.); π. δῶρα, ἄγρα, Mosch.1.29, *Fr*.1.10; πνεύματα 1Ep.Ti.4.1.

2. Pass., *wandering, roaming, fickle*, ποικίλον πρᾶγμ' ἐστὶ καὶ πλάνον τύχη Men.*Kith*.*Fr*.8; π. φέγγη *planets*, Man.4.3.

II. Subst. πλάνος, ὁ, = πλάνη, *wandering, roaming*, S.*OC*1114, E.*Alc*.482, etc.: in pl., Ar.*V*.873 (lyr.), etc.

b. κερκίδος πλάνοι, of the act of weaving, E.*Ion*1491 (lyr.).

2. metaph., φροντίδος πλάνοι *wanderings* of thought, S.*OT*67; π. φρενῶν *wandering* of mind, madness, E.*Hipp*.283; π. τε καρδίᾳ προσίσταται Id.*Fr*.1038; πλάνοις *uncertain fits*, of a disease, S.*Ph*.758; = πλάνη II. 1, Pl.*Phd*.79d.

3. *digression*, Id.Ep.344d.

4. *error*, Ceb.25, Diog.Oen.26; *grammatical mistake*, A.D.*Pron*.84.11.

III. of persons, πλάνος, ὁ, *vagabond, impostor*, Nicostr.Com.34, Dionys.Com.4, D.S.34/5.2.14, Ev.Matt.27.63.

πλᾰνοστῐβής, ές, *trodden by wanderers*, χθών A.*Eu*.76.

πλᾰνύττω, = πλανάομαι, *wander about*, Ar.*Av*.3.

πλᾰνώδης, ες, *wandering*, esp.

1. = πλάνης I. 3, πυρετοί Hp.*Coac*.582.

2. *liable to slip*, of ligatures, Id.*Off*.9 (Sup.); ἄρθρον Id.*Fract*.45 (Comp.); of the womb, Aret.*SA*2.11.

3. metaph. *rambling*, γνώμη π. Id.*SA*2.11 (Comp.). Adv. -δῶς Phld.*Lib*.p.32 O.

πλάξ, πλᾰκός, ἡ, *anything flat and borad*, esp. *flat land, plain*, πᾶσαν ἠπείρου πλάκα A.*Pers*.718; Φλεγραίαν π. Id.*Eu*.295; νυχίαν π., of Psyttaleia (fort. μυχίαν), Id.*Pers*.953 (lyr.); πλακὸς ὑλίας *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.7 (Locr., v B.C.); νεκύων πλάκα S.*OC*1564 (lyr.); νεκρῶν πλάκες ib. 1577 (lyr.); also of sea and sky, πόντου πλάξ the ocean-*plain*, Pi.*P*.1.24; ἄλοκα Νηρεΐας πλακὸς τέμνοντες Arion1.15; ποντία, πελαγία π., E.*Fr*.578.4, Ar.*Ra*.1438; κατ' Αἰγαίην πόντου πλάκα *BMus.Inscr*.1012 (Chalcedon, i B.C./i A.D.); αἰθερία πλάξ E.*El*.1349 (anap.); *flat top of a hill, table-land*, Σουνίου, Οἴτης π., S.*Aj*.1220, Ph.1430; Παρνασοῦ πλάκες E.*Ion*1267; ἀπ' ἄκρας πυργώδους πλακός from the *flat top* of the towering hill, S.*Tr*.273; τὰς π. τοῦ ὄρους Ant.Lib.4.1.

2. *flat stone, tablet*, ἐργώνας τᾶν πλακῶν τᾶς τομᾶς εἰς τὸν ὀχετόν *IG*4(1).109 iii 154 (Epid., iii B.C.); π. ἐπιγεγραμμέναι *OGI*672.12 (Egypt, i A.D.), cf. Luc.*Somn*.3, etc.; of the *Tables* of the Jewish Law, αἱ π. τοῦ μαρτυρίου, τῆς διαθήκης, LXXEx.31.18, Ep.Hebr.9.4; λίθων πλαξὶ λείαις Luc.*Am*.12; οὐκ ἐν πλαξὶν λιθίναις ἀλλ' ἐν π. καρδίας 2Ep.Cor.3.3; *tombstone*, *AP*7.324, cf. *IG*12(5).329 (pl., Paros): pl., *slabs* of marble, Chor.p.89 B., cf. eund. in *Rev.Phil*.1877.79; ὥσπερ μαρμάρου π., of ice, Jul.*Mis*.341b.

b. πλάκες χρυσίου gold *plates*, Str.4.2.1; σαπφείροιο D.P.1105; ἡ ἐντὸς π. τῶν κογχυλίων the inner *surface* .., Thphr.*Sens*.73.

c. ἡ π. τοῦ βαλανίου τούτου prob. part of the furnace, *PMag.Osl*.1.340.

d. pl., *flakes* of ἀρσενικὸν τὸ πλακῶδες, Dsc.5.104.

3. in pl., *flaps, tail-fins* of crustacea, Arist.*HA*526^{b}9, *GA*758^{a}14.

b. *folds* within certain parts of the ruminant stomach, Id.*HA*507^{b}11, *PA*675^{a}28.

4. κοπτῆς πλάκες, = πλακοῦντες, *AP*12.212 (Strat.). (Cf. Lett. *plakt* 'become flat'.)

πλάξιππος, v. πλήξιππος.

πλαριᾶν· μίγνυσθαι, Hsch.

πλάσις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, (πλάσσω) *moulding, conformation*, τοῦ ἐμβρύου Arist.*GA*776^{a}33; of an infant, by massage, Sor.1.85; of a statue, *Rev.Ét.Anc*.33.215 (Theangela, iii B.C.); ὀπτῆς πλίνθου *PSI*6.712.5 (iii A.D.): generally, opp. ὕλη, Plot.3.3.4, D.S.1.16.1.

2. *training* of the voice, Plu.*Cic*.4.

3. *fiction, invention*, Arist.*Metaph*.1086^{a}4, Demetr.*Eloc*.158; πλάσει τῶν ἀδυνάτων Str.1.2.35.

πλάσμα, ατος, τό, *anything formed* or *moulded, image, figure*, πλάσματα πηλοῦ Ar.*Av*.686; κήρινον .. οὐκ οἶδ' ὅ τι π. as it were a *piece of* wax-*work*, Pl.*Tht*.197d, cf. 200c, *Sph*.239e; of figures made by bakers, Men.113: pl., *cakes* of incense, *POxy*.2144.29 (iii A.D.).

b. the *body*, as fashioned by the Creator, *PMag.Par*.1.212.

II. *counterfeit, forgery*, π. ὅλον ἐστὶν ἡ διαθήκη D.45.29.

b. *figment, fiction*, πλάσματα τῶν προτέρων Xenoph.1.22, cf. Arist.*Cael*.289^{a}6, Str.1.2.36, J.*BJ*1.1.2, Plu.*Thes*.28, etc.; of a *story* which is *fictitious but possible*, opp. ἱστορία II and μῦθος II. 3, S.E.*M*.1.263, Aus.*Prof*.21.26, cf. Ph.1.528.

c. *pretence*, Phld.*Vit*.p.38 J., Plu.*Mar*.43.

2. *delusion*, Phld.*Lib*.p.56 O.

III. *formed style* in writing or speaking, π. καὶ τὴν ἄλλην κατασκευὴν δημηγόρου Id.*Rh*.1.199 S.; opp. τρόπος, σχῆμα, ib. 164 S.; π. ἱστορικόν, opp. ὑπαγωγικόν, D.H.*Pomp*.4; ἡνίκ' ἂν ᾖ ποιητικὸν τοῦ λόγου τὸ π. Longin.15.8.

2. in music, *affected execution*, with trills, falsetto, etc., μετὰ πλάσματος αὐλεῖν, opp. ἀπλάστως, Thphr.*HP*4.11.5; of studied *intonation* in orators or actors, π. φωνῆς ἀθόρυβον Plu.*Per*.5, cf. 2.405d; *lectio plasmate effeminata*, Quint.*Inst*.1.8.2; ἀναγνώσεις μετὰ πλάσματος Sor.1.49.

πλασμᾰτίας, ου, ὁ, *fabricated, fictitious*, ἄτοπος καὶ π. ὁ λόγος Arist.*GA*734^{a}33, cf. 769^{a}36, Metaph.1076^{a}39.

II. *one addicted to invention*, Plu.*Cam*.22.

πλασμᾰτικός, ή, όν, *imitative, dramatic*, εἶδος διηγήματος Hermog.*Prog*.2.

II. *fictitious*, S.E.*P*.1.103.

πλασμᾰτογράφος [γρᾰ], ὁ, *writer of speeches for possible* (not real) *occasions*, Anon.*in Rh*.122.5, Eust.61.12:—hence **-γρᾰφέω,** Id.751.19 (Pass.).

πλασμᾰτώδης, ες, *fictitious*, Arist.*GA*764^{b}10, *Resp*.472^{b}12, Porph.*Gaur*.2.2; λέγω δὲ πλασματῶδες τὸ πρὸς ὑπόθεσιν βεβιασμένον Arist.*Metaph*.1082^{b}3; τὸ δραματικὸν καὶ π. Plu.*Rom*.8.

2. *artificial, contrived*, π. ἐστὶν ἡ ὑπόθεσις καὶ ἡρμοσμένη Hipparch.1.4.6.

πλάσσω, Att. **-ττω** S.*Aj*.148 (anap.), Pl.*R*.420c, etc.: fut. πλάσω (ἀνα-) Hp.*Mochl*.2: aor. ἔπλᾰσα Hdt.2.70 (κατ-), Ar.*V*.926, etc.; poet. ἔπλασσα Theoc.24.109; Ep. πλάσσα Hes.*Op*.70: pf. πέπλᾰκα Phld.*Mus*.p.85 K., D.S.15.11, D.H.*Th*.41: 3 sg. plpf. ἐπεπλάκει

Erot.*Praef.*:—Med. fut. πλάσομαι Alciphr.1.37: aor. ἐπλασάμην Th.6.58, Pl.*Lg*.800b, etc.:—Pass., fut. πλασθήσομαι Phld.*Mus*.p.82 K., (δια-) Gal.4.619: aor. ἀπλάσθην E.*Fr*.1130, Lys.12.48, Pl.*Ti*.26e: pf. πέπλασμαι A.*Pr*.1030, etc.:—*from, mould*, prop. of the artist who works in soft substances, such as earth, clay, wax, ἐκ γαίης π. Hes.*Op*.70, cf. Hdt.2.47, 73; of Prometheus, ὃν λέγουσ' ἡμᾶς πλάσαι καὶ τἄλλα .. ζῷα Philem.89.1, cf. Men.535.5; π. καθάπερ ἐκ κηροῦ Pl.*Lg*.746a; σχήματα ἐκ χρυσοῦ Id.*Ti*.50a, ἐκ πηλοῦ ζῷον Arist.*PA*654[b]29; ἀγγεῖον π. κήρινον Id.*Mete*.359[a]1; οὐκ ἔστιν ἀνδριαντοποιὸς ὅστις ἂν πλάσαι κάλλος τοιοῦτον Philem.72.2; τοὺς πηλίνους D.4.26; opp. γράφειν, as sculpture to painting, Pl.*R*.510e (so in Pass., *Lg*.668e, Isoc.9.75); τὴν ὑδρίαν πλάσαι *mould* the water-jar, Ar.*V*.926; σώματα π. θνητά Pl.*Ti*.42d; π. κηρία, of bees, Arist.*HA*623[b]32; ἔπλαττεν ἔνδον οἰκίας *made clay* houses, Ar.*Nu*.879; *knead* bread, Gal.6.313, Poll.6.74, 10.112, Hsch. s.v. πλάθανον:—Med., σχῆμα πλασάμενος *having formed oneself* a figure, Pl.*Plt*.297e:—Pass., *to be moulded, made*, τὸ δὲ ἐν τῇσι μήτρῃσι πλάσσεται Hdt.3.108; οἶκος τεκτόνων πλασθεὶς ὕπο E.*Fr*.1130; ἂν ἴδωσι .. κήρινα μιμήματα πεπλασμένα Pl.*Lg*.933b.

II. generally, *mould, form* by education, training, etc., π. τὰς ψυχὰς τοῖς μύθοις, τὰ σώματα ταῖς χερσίν, Pl.*R*.377c; σῶμα ἐπιμελῶς Id.*Ti*.88c; ἑαυτόν Id.*R*.500d; παιδεύειν τε καὶ π. Id.*Lg*.671c:—Pass., τοὔνομ' ἀνὰ χρόνον πεπλασμένον E.*Ion*830; of the voice, *to be trained*, Arist.*HA*536[b]19.

III. *form an image* of a thing *in the mind, imagine*, πλάττομεν οὔτε ἰδόντες οὔτε .. νοήσαντες ἀθάνατόν τι ζῷον Pl.*Phdr*.246c, cf. *R*.420c, 466a; τῷ λόγῳ τοὺς νόμους Id.*Lg*.712b; τἀρχαῖα Phld.*Mus*.p.85 K.:—Pass., ib.p.82 K.

IV. *put in a certain form*, τὸ στόμα π. (so as to pronounce more elegantly) Pl.*Cra*.414d; [κόμιον] Arr.*Epict*.2.24.24; τὴν ὑπόκρισιν Plu.*Dem*.7: —Med., ἀδήλως τῇ ὄψει πλυσάμενος πρὸς τὴν ξυμφοράν *having formed himself* in face, i.e. composed his countenance, Th.6.58, cf. D.45.68.

V. metaph., *fabricate, forge*, λόγους ψιθύρους πλάσσων S.*Aj*.148 (anap.); ψευδεῖς π. αἰτιάς Isoc.12.25; προφάσεις D.25.28; τί λόγους πλάττεις*;* Id.18.121, cf. Pl.*Ap*.17c; μὴ πλάσῃς κακόν Men.*Mon*.145; π. ἐπιστολήν Plb.5.42.7: abs., δόξω πλάσας λέγειν I shall be thought to speak *from invention*, i.e. not the truth, Hdt.8.80, cf. X.*Mem*.2.6.37:—Med., πλάσασθαι τὸν τρόπον τὸν αὑτοῦ Lys.19.60; ψεύδη X.*An*.2.6.26; τῆς φιλανθρωπίας ἣν .. ἐπλάττετο D.18.231; προφάσεις π. Id.19.215; τοιαῦτα πλάττεσθαι τολμᾶτε Id.28.9; καιρὸν πλάττεσθαι Id.21.187: abs., πλαττομένους πρὸς ἑαυτούς (αὐτούς Bonitz) Arist.*Rh*.1381[b]28: c. inf., Νέρων εἶναι πλασάμενος *pretending* to be N., D.C.64.9; π. νοσεῖν Gal.19.1:—Pass., οὐ πεπλασμένος ὁ κόμπος not *fictitious*, A.*Pr*.1030; πεπλάσθαι φάσκοντες saying *it was a forgery*, Is.7.2; μὴ πλασθέντα μῦθον ἀλλ' ἀληθινὸν λόγον Pl.*Ti*.26e; π. ὑπὸ ποιητῶν And.4.23; ἐξ ὧν ἡ δίκη αὕτη πέπλασται D.52.12 (πλαθ-γε, cf. κορο-πλάθος, πηλο-πλάθος.)

πλασταρεύοντες· πλάσσοντες, Hsch.

πλάστειρα, fem. of πλάστης, Orph.*H*.10.20; φύσις *APl*.4.310 (Damoch.).

πλάστέον, *one must mould*, *Gp*.6.2.4 (sed leg. παστέον); *one must form* (in mathematical calculations), Iamb.*in Nic*.p.44 P.

πλάστευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who makes* πλασταί, *PFlor*.226.11 (iii A.D.).

πλάστή, ἡ, *mud-wall* or *-enclosure*, *BGU*1503 (iii B.C.), *PSI*2.171.19 (II B.C.), *POxy*.729.30 (ii A.D.), etc.

πλάστης, ου, ὁ, *moulder, modeller*, in clay or wax, Pl.*R*.588d, *Lg*.671c, Plu.*Per*.12; *sculptor*, *IG*11(4).1105 (Delos. iii B.C.), Luc.*Im*.9, Gal.*Med.Phil*.2; *brickmaker*, *Meyer Ostr*.61.6 (iii B.C.); *hairdresser* (cf. κεροπλάστης), Plu.*Dio*9.

II. *creator*, Ph.1.434.

πλαστίγγιον, τό, Dim. of sq., *balance*, διός Cerc.4.37.

II. = πλάστιγξ III, *Hippiatr*.74 (pl.).

πλάστιγξ, Ion. **πλήστιγξ** (v. infr. III), ιγγος, ἡ, *scale of a balance*, Ar.*Pax*1248; παρίστασθον παρὰ τὼ πλάστιγγε Id.*Ra*.1378; τιθέναι εἰς πλάστιγγας, ἐν πλάστιγγι ζυγοῦ κεῖσθαι, Pl.*Ti*.63b, *R*.550e: metaph., ἀνώμαλοι πλάστιγγες ἀστάτου τύχης *Trag.Adesp*.179; ὅταν δαίμων ἀνδρὸς εὐτυχοῦς τὸ πρὶν πλάστιγγ' ἐρείσῃ τοῦ βίου παλίρροπον S.*Fr*.576.5 (prob. for μάστιγ'); τὸ τεᾷ π. δοθὲν μακαριστότατον τελέθει *Lyr.Adesp*.139; ὥσπερ ἐπὶ πλάστιγγος ἀντιρρέπων Ph.2.170; εἰς τὴν αὐτὴν τιθεὶς π. τὴν μέθην τῇ μανίᾳ Ath.1.11a.

2. *disk* poised on the top of the ῥάβδος κοτταβική, καθ' ὅσον ἂν τὸν κότταβον ἀφεὶς ἐπὶ τὴν π. ποιήσῃ πεσεῖν Antiph.55.6, cf. Hermipp.47.8 (anap.); π. ἡ χαλκοῦ θυγάτηρ Critias*Fr*.1 D., cf. Poll.6.110.

3. *value of an oyster-shell*, Opp.*H*.2.179.

II. *collar for horses*, E.*Rh*.303.

III. pl. *surgical splints*, *Hippiatr*.24, 74; in form **πλήστιγγες,** Hp.ap.Gal.19.131.

IV. *scourge*, A.*Ch*.290 (s.v.l.), cf. *EM*674.20, Hsch.

V. μέρος τι τοῦ αὐλοῦ, καὶ σύριγγος τὸ ζύγωμα Hsch.

VI. the constellation *Libra*, Man.4.242.

πλαστῐκάριος, ὁ, *potter* (?), *PSI*8.955 (vi A.D.).

πλαστῐκός, ή, όν, *fit for moulding, plastic*, γῆ .. τῶν σωμάτων -ωτάτη Pl.*Ti*.553; αἱ π. τῶν τεχνῶν the arts *of moulding* clay, wax, etc., *plastic* arts, Id.*Lg*.679a; ἡ -κή Arist.*PA*645[a]13, Phld.*Mus*.p.91 K., Ph.1.34, Luc.*Prom*.2, etc.

II. of persons, *gifted in sculpture*, Longin.*Rh*.p.203 H.

πλάστις, ιδος, fem. of πλάστης, Ael.*NA*5.42.

πλαστογρᾰφέω, *counterfeit writing*, Artem.4.27, etc.

πλαστογρᾰφία, ἡ, *forgery*, J.*Vit*.11, *BGU*388 ii 39 (ii A.D.), Vett.Val.40.29 (pl.), Just.*Nov*.80.7.

πλαστογράφος [γρᾰ], ὁ, *forger*, Artem.1.51, Ptol.*Tetr*.161, Man.2.305, *Cod.Just*.4.20.13 Intr.

πλαστοκόμης, ου, ὁ, *one who wears false hair*, Man.4.304.

πλαστολάλος [λᾰ], ὁ, *fandi fictor*, *Gloss*.

πλαστολογέω, *tell fictions, lie*, Suid. (ἐπλ-).

πλαστολόγος, ὁ, *falsidicus*, *Gloss*.

πλαστοποιός, ὁ, *maker of* πλασταί. *POxy*.2155.9 (iv A.D.).

πλαστός, ή, όν, *formed, moulded*, esp. in clay or wax, γυνή Hes.*Th*.513; τὸ π. ὃ δὴ σκεῦος ὠνομάκαμεν Pl.*Sph*.219a; π. ἐκ γαίης Antiph.52.3; π. εἰκών *statue*, opp. painting, Plu.*Ages*.2, μήτε πλαστὰν μήτε γραπτὰν .. [εἰκόνα] Plu.2.215a (Ἀποφθέγματα Λακωνικά).

2. *that can easily be moulded, plastic*, Arist.*Mete*.386[a]27; *in a thick paste*, Thphr.*HP*9.4.10.

II. metaph., *fabricated, forged, counterfeit*, ἐκ λόγου πλαστοῦ Hdt.1.68; π. βακχεῖαι *sham* inspirations, E.*Ba*.218; π. τὴν φιλίαν παρεχεσθαι X.*Ages*.1.39; πλαστὸς πατρί a *supposititious* son, S.*OT*780, cf. Sosith.2.4; π. ἐπιχείρημα *hypothetical* case, Hermog.*Inv*.3.11, cf. 15. Adv. -τῶς, opp. ὄντως, Pl.*Sph*.216c; opp. ἀληθῶς, Id.*Lg*.642d; opp. θύσει, ib. 777d; π. ὀδυρόμενοι *feignedly*, Phld.*Rh*.1.381 S.

III. v. πλατός.

πλαστουργέω, *mould, form, fashion*, Hsch.

πλαστουργία, ἡ, *work of plastic art*, of statues, Tz.*H*.7.932; ποικίλη π., of cakes, ib. 13.325.

πλάστρια, ἡ, fem. of πλάστης, of the μονάς, *Theol.Ar*.5; of φύσις, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69.

πλάστρον, τό, *ear-ring*, *IG*2.1527.17 (Brauronion, iv B.C.): more freq. in pl., Ar.*Fr*.320.10, *IG*1.313.63, al., 2.1544.11, 12(8).51.17 (Imbros, ii B.C.), Poll.5.97.

II. pl., *images of gods*, Hsch.

πλᾰτᾰγέω, *clap the hands*, Theoc.8.88; of broad flat bodies coming together, *clap*, v.l. in Id.3.29, *AP*9.86 (Antiphil.):—Med., ἐπλαταγεῦντο θύραι ib. 7.182 (Mel.).

II. *beat*, so as to make a loud noise, στήθεα Bion1.4; στέρνα *BMus.Inscr*.1084.6 (Naucratis); τύμπανον *AP*6.218.6 (Alc.).

πλᾰτᾰγή, ἡ, *rattle*, Hellanic.104(*a*) J., Pherecyd.72 J.; ἡ Ἀρχύτου π. Arist.*Pol*.1340[b]26; π. χαλκείη, πυξινέη, A.R.2.1055, *AP*6.309 (Leon.), Plu.2.714e.

πλᾰτᾰγημα, ατος, τό, *crack*, of the τηλέφιλον (q.v.), Theoc.3.29, *AP*5.295 (Agath.).

πλᾰτᾰγών, ῶνος, ἡ, = πλαταγή, Sch.Theoc.11.57.

πλᾰτᾰγωνίζω, = πλαταγέω: πλαταγωνίσας· ἀπολληκυθίσας, ψοφήσας, Hsch.

πλᾰτᾰγώνιον, τό, *broad petal of the poppy* or *anemone*, so called because lovers took omens from it, laying it on the left hand, and striking it with the right, and it was a good omen if it burst *with a loud crack*, Theoc.11.57, cf. Nic.*Fr*.74.43, Poll.9.127; τῷ μηκῶνος π. J.*AJ*3.7.6 (vulg. πλαταγῶνι); cf. τηλέφιλον.

Πλάταια [Πλᾰ], ἡ, Il.2.504, Hdt.8.50, Th.2.4:—more freq. pl. **Πλᾰταιαί,** ῶν, αἱ, *Plataea* or *Plataeae* in Boeotia, Hdt.9.25, 30, etc. Adv. **Πλᾰταιᾶσι,** before a vowel **-σιν,** *at Plataeae*, Th.1.130, D.59.97; **Πλᾰταίαζε** *to P.*, **Πλᾰταιόθεν** *from P.*, St.Byz.: **Πλᾰταιεῖς,** έων, οἱ, Ion. **-έες,** *Plataeans*, Hdt.6.108, etc.; Att. nom. **Πλᾰταιῆς,** acc. -ᾶς, Th.2.4, Ar.*Ra*.694; οἱ Π., at Athens, were *enfranchised slaves who had the same civic rights as the citizens of Plataea*, Hellanic.171 J.: Adj. **Πλᾰταιικός,** ή, όν, *of P.*, Hdt.9.25; τὰ -κά *the events at P.*, Id.8.126, 9.38; fem. ἡ **Πλᾰταιὶς** γῆ, χώρα, Id.9.25, Th.3.58, al.: abs., ἡ Π. Hdt.9.36; also **Πλαταιᾶτις,** St.Byz.

πλαταΐσαι· τὸ ὠμοθετῆσαι, Hsch. (πλαταῖς· τὸ ὁμο- cod.).

πλατάκιον, v. πλάταξ.

πλάταμος, ὁ, object acting as boundary-marker, perh. = πλαταμών, *IG*14.352 ii 12, 17.

πλᾰτᾰμώδης, ες, *of flat shape, broad and even*, Arist.*HA*548[a]26; τὰ π. *Placit*.3.15.9, cf. Str.8.3.23.

πλᾰτᾰμών, ῶνος, ὁ, (πλατύς) *any broad flat body* or *space*, esp. *flat stone*, *h.Merc*.128, A.R.1.365; *flat reef* of rocks at the water's edge, Arat.993, Gal.19.131: pl., *ledges of rock*, Str.5.2.6, 12.2.8, pl., *level sea*, Opp.*H*.1.121, 5.650.

2. *flat beach*, in pl., *AP*7.404 (Zon.) v.l. in Dsc.4.73.

3. *shallow reservoir*, *fish-pond*, Arist.*HA*592[a]4, cf. *AB*1313.

4. *flat land*, liable to be overflowed, Plb.10.48.7, D.P.626.

πλᾰτάνιον [τᾰ], τό, a kind of *apple*, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.81a.

πλᾰτᾰνιστής, οῦ, Dor. **-ιστάς**, ᾶ, ὁ, = πλατανών, Paus.3.11.2, 3.14.8.

II. an unknown *fish* of the Ganges, Plin.*HN*9.46.

πλᾰτᾰνιστῖνος, η, ον: π. μῆλα inferior kind of apple on which pigs were fed in Asia Minor, Gal.6.597.

πλᾰτᾰνιστος, ἡ, earlier name for πλάτανος, Il.2.307, 310, Hdt.5.119, 7.27, 31, Theoc.18.44, al.

πλᾰτᾰνιστοῦς, οῦντος, ὁ, contr. for πλατανιστόεις, *grove of plane-trees*, Thgn.882.

πλάτᾰνος [πλᾰ], ἡ, later form of πλατάνιστος, *Platanus orientalis*, *plane*, Ar.*Eq*.528, *Nu*.1008, Pl.*Phdr*.229a, Thphr.*HP*4.5.6, Nic.*Th*.584, Dsc.1.79. (From πλατύς, because of its *broad crown*.)

πλᾰτᾰνώδης, ες, *like a plane-tree*, σπίλαξ· μῶλος ὁ πλατανώδης Hsch.

πλᾰτᾰνών, ῶνος, ὁ, = πλατατνιστοῦς, Dsc.4.73 (v.l. πλαταμῶσι), Hdn.Gr.1.34, al., Plin.*Ep*.1.3.

πλάταξ [ᾰ], ακος, ὁ, Alexandr. name of *the fish* κορακῖνος, Ath.7.309a:—Dim; **πλᾰτάκιον** [τᾰ], τό, *POxy*.920.3, al. (ii/iii A.D.).

πλάτας [πλᾰ], α, also **πλάτης,** ου, ὁ, *plaiform* on which tombs were placed, *TAM*2.438 (Patara), *CIG*2825, al. (Aphrodisias); also *tomb*, *MAMA*8.538; cf. πέλτα, cf. πλάτος (B), πέλτον.

πλᾰτάσσω, (πλατύς) *slap* or *clap two flat bodies together*, Suid. s.v. πλαταγώνιον.

πλατεῖα, ἡ, v. πλατύς II.

πλᾰτειάζω, Dor. **-άσδω,** *slap with the flat hand* (πλατείᾳ), Pherecr.224.

II. *pronounce broadly*, like the Dorians, Theoc.15.88.

III. πλατεάζειν(sic)· ἀλαζονεύεσθαι, φενακίζειν, Hsch.

IV. πλατειάδδοντες· οἱ γυμναζόμενοι τοῖς ἐφήβοις, Id.

πλᾰτειάρχης, ου, ὁ, *leader of a* πλατεῖα, *SEG*30.1449c (sp. πλατεάρχ-, Pontus, iii A.D.).

πλᾰτειασμός, ὁ, *broad Doric accent*, pl. in form πλατεασμοί, Quint.*Inst*.1.5.32.

πλᾰτεῖον, τό, (πλατύς) *tablet*, Plb.6.34.8, 10.45.8.

πλάτη [ᾰ], Dor. **πλάτα,** ἡ, (πλατύς) *flat* or *broad object*:

1. *blade of an oar*, A.*Ag*.695, S.*Aj*.358, E.*Hec*.39, Arist.*PA*684[a]3, 13 (in describing the feet or other extremities of var. creatures).

b. *use of oars*, *sea-voyage*, S.*Ph*.220, 335, E.*IT*242.

c. *fleet*, E.*IA*236, *Hel*.192.

2. χερσαία π. *winnowing fan*, or (as others expl.) shepherd's *crook*, Lyc.96.

3. in pl., *shoulder-blades*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.6, Poll.2.133, Hsch.: sg., *SIG*1024.7 (Myconos, iii/ii B.C.).

b. *broad ribs*, Poll.2.181.

4. *sheet of papyrus*, cj. in *AP*13.21 (Theodorid.).

II. *paling*, *POxy*.707.32 (ii A.D.), 1674.10 (iii A.D.).

πλατῆορ· τὸ πλατείᾳ τῇ χειρὶ πατάξαι, Hsch.

πλάτης, v. πλάτας.

πλᾱτιάζω, -ιασμός, πλᾱτίον, Dor. for πλησιάζω, -ιασμός, πλησίον.

πλάτιγξ, ἡ, = πλάτη I. 1, Hsch.

πλᾰτικός, ή, όν, (πλάτος) *of* or *in latitude*, θέσεις, ἀπόστασις, Procl.*Hyp*.5.6, 8.

II. metaph., *broad, general*, π. θεωρία, opp. μοιρική, Vett.Val.112.25; π. καὶ καθολικὴ θ. Id.289.15, cf. 243.3.

2. of meanings of words, *broad, wide*, ὁ κοινὸς καὶ π. τόπος *in the broad sense*, Simp.*in Ph*.637.24; τὸ νῦν, οὐ τὸ π. ἀλλὰ τὸ ἄτομον Id.*in Cael*.579.16;

b. *involving extension*, π. ἐστιν ὁ ἐνεστώς· οἱονεὶ γὰρ πλάτος ὑπεμφαίνει ὡς πρὸς τὸν .. ἀκαριαῖον λεγόμενον χρόνον Choerob.*in Theod*.2.12 H. Adv. -κῶς *POxy*.3420.12 (iv A.D.), *broadly speaking*, Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat*.18, Vett.Val.274.34, Simp.*in Cat*.426.23, Phlp.*in Cat*.46.19.

3. π. ἐξήγησις *detailed* exegesis, Ammon.*in Porph*.60.6; -κωτέραν τὴν ἴασιν εὑρήσεις ἐν .. Paul.Aeg.2.25. Adv. Comp. -ώτερον, ἐξηγούμενος, opp. κεφαλαιωδῶς, Id.6.53, cf. Eust. ad D.P.*Proll*.p.71 B. (πλατυκ- is read in Eust. l.c. and as v.l. in inferior codd. of Phlp., Ammon. ll.cc., Simp.*in Cael*. l.c., Paul.Aeg. ll.cc.; cf. Lat. *platicus*.)

πλατιϝοίναρχος [?ᾱ], ὁ, president of college of πλατιϝοίνοι, *SEG*30.380 (Tiryns, late vii B.C.).

πλατιϝοίνοι [?ᾱ], οἱ, members of a religious college, perh. in charge of libations of wine, *SEG*30.380 (Tiryns, late vii B.C.).

πλᾶτις, ιδος, ἡ, poet. for πελάτις, *wife*, Ar.*Ach*.132, Lyc.821.

πλᾰτίστᾰκος, ὁ, *the fish* μύλλος, Dorio ap.Ath.3.118c; also, = σαπέρδης, Parmenoap. eund.7.308f: with play on Πλάτων, Timo 30.

II. *pudenda muliebria*, Hsch., Phot.

πλατιωχέτας, v. πλατυχαίτας.

πλᾰτόομαι, Pass., *to be made flat* like an oar-blade, Ar.*Ach*.552.

πλᾰτοποιία, ἡ, prob. *manufacture of* πλάται, *PLond.ined*.2142 (pl., iv A.D.; written -ειῶν).

πλατορόα, name of a festival at Lindos, Hsch.

πλάτος (A) [ᾰ], εος, τό, (πλατύς) *breadth*, *width*, σώματος Simon.188, etc.: abs., τὸ π. or π., *in breadth.* Hdt.1.193, 4.195, X.*Oec*.19.3; ἴση μῆκός τε π. τε Emp.17.20.

b. Math., *breadth*, i.e. *the second dimension*, ἐν μήκει καὶ π. καὶ βάθει Pl.*Sph*.235d, cf. Arist.*Ph*.209^{a}5; κατὰ π., opp. κατὰ μῆκος, κατὰ βάθος, Id.*Cael*.299^{b}26, *Mete*.341^{b}34.

2. *plane surface*, Pl.*Plt*.284e, *Lg*.819e; μεγέθους τὸ ἐπὶ δύο [συνεχὲς] π. Arist.*Metaph*.1020^{a}12.

3. *latitude*, whether terrestrial or celestial, Str.1.4.2, Cleom.1.4, 2.4, Ptol.*Alm*.2.12, Vett.Val.30.12.

4. metaph., *plane*, ἐν τῷ ψυχικῷ π. Procl.*Inst*.201.

5. *plane* of flat fish, Arist.*HA*489^{b}33; *flat* of the tail, ib. 549^{b}1; *flat part* of the body of the fishing-frog, Id.*PA*695^{b}15.

6. *extension, breadth* of a subject, Gal.1.316; οὐκ ὀλίγον τὸ π. Id.11.738.

II. metaph., *range* of variation, *latitude*, π. ἔχειν Plot.6.3.20; ἡ ὑγίεια π. ἔχει Gal.6.12. cf. 11.737.

III. with Preps., ἐν πλάτει in a *loose* sense, *broadly*, Posidon.ap.Stob.1.8.42, Str.2.1.39, D.H.*Comp*.21, *EM*673.24; opp. κατ᾽ ἀκρίβειαν S.E.*M*.10.108; ὡς ἐν π. Sor.1.24 (but πεπί ὧν ἐν τῷ π. λέγομεν which we will discuss *in detail*, D.L.7.76); also ἐπὶ πλάτει Ἑλληνίζειν talk *loose* Greek, Phld.*Po*.2.9; κατὰ πλάτος λέγεσθαι to be said *loosely*, Chrysipp. *Stoic*.2.164, cf. Sor.1.6.21.

IV. = πλατύτης 3, Demetr.*Eloc*.177.

V. π. καρδίας, of Solomon, *width* of knowledge, LXX3Ki.2.35a.

VI. ἀργυρίου πλάτη, prob. = τετράδραχμα, *IG*9(1).189.15 (Tithora, ii A.D.), cf. *RN*1935.1 (Delphi, i B.C.); cf. πλότος.

πλάτος (B) [ᾰ], ὁ, = πλάτας, *IGRom*.4.866 (Laodicea ad Lycum), *Hierapolis*322; cf. πλάτας, πέλτα.

πλᾱτός, ή, όν, (πελάζω) *approachable*, οὐ πλατοῖσι φυσιάμασι A.*Eu*.53 (Elmsl. for πλαστοῖσι, cf. πλατά· προσπέλαστα, Phot.).

πλάττω, Att. for πλάσσω.

II. πλάττομαι, v. πλάζω (A).

πλᾰτῠᾰλουργής, ές, *with broad purple border*, ἱμάτιον *IG*2.1514.17.

πλᾰτῠάμφοδος, ον, *with broad streets*, gloss on εὐρυάγυια, Sch. D.Il.2.12, *AB*332, etc.

πλᾰτῠαύχην, ενος, ὁ, ἡ, *broad-necked*, Man.5.185.

πλᾰτῠγάστωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *flat-bellied*, Arist.*HA*553^{b}10, 624^{b}25.

πλᾰτῠγένειος, ον, gloss on ἠϋγένειος, Sch.Opp.*H*.2.565.

πλᾰτῠγίζω, (πλατύς) of a goose, *beat the water with its wings, splash about*, Eub.115; ὥσπερ πελεκᾶς πλατυγίζων prob. in Ar.*Fr*.22 D.: metaph., *make a splash*, *swagger*, Id.*Eq*.830.

πλᾰτύγλωσσος [ῠ], Att. **-ττος,** ον, *broad-tongued, flat-tongued*, Arist.*HA*504^{b}3: Comp., Id.*PA*660^{a}30.

πλᾰτύγνᾰθος, ου, *with broad jaws*, Lyd.*Mag*.3.61.

πλᾰτύγόνᾰτος, ον, *having broad knees*, Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.224.13.

πλᾰτύϊσχιος, ον, *with broad hips*, Gal.4.629, 5.464.

πλᾰτύκαρπος, ον, *with flat fruit*, v.l. in Dsc.3.144.

πλᾰτύκαυλος, ον, *flat-stalked*, Thphr.*HP*7.4.5.

πλᾰτύκερκος, ον, *flat-tailed*, οἶες Arist.*HA*596^{b}4.

πλᾰτύκερως, ωτυς, ὁ, ἡ, *flat-horned*, ἔλαφος Dsc.*Eup*.1.21, cf. Plin.*HN*11.123, Poll.5.76: as Subst. (without ἔλαφος), Dsc.2.75.

πλᾰτύκέφᾰλος, ον, *flat-headed*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.146.7, al., Olymp.Hist.p.459 D.

II. a venomous *beast* or *reptile*, Philum.*Ven*.32.2.

πλᾰτύκορία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, (κόρη III) *a disease* of the eye *from dilatation of the pupil, mydriasis*, Aret.*SD*1.7, Aët.7.54.

πλᾰτύκορίᾱσις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., Gal.14.768.

πλᾰτῠκός, v. πλατικός.

πλᾰτῠκύμῑνον [κῠ], τό, *broad cummin*, Dsc.*Eup*.2.118 (interpol.), Alex.Trall.8.2.

πλᾰτῠλέσχης, ου, ὁ, *diffuse babbler*, *AP*11.382.5 (Agath.).

πλᾰτῠλίσγιον, τό, *rake*, Ph.*Bel*.100.10, Apollod.*Poliorc*.220.18.

πλᾰτῠλόγος, ον, *babbling*, *Gloss*.

πλᾰτῠλογχος, ον, *broad-pointed*, ἀκόντια Ar.*Fr*.476, cf. Alex.131, *IG*2.1487.98.

II. Subst. π., τό, *partisan*, Str.17.3.7, prob. in Hsch. s.v. μαδάρεις.

πλᾰτῠμέτωπος, ον, *with broad forehead*, βόες Ael.*NA*12.19, cf. Heph.Astr.2.2.

πλᾰτῠμήλη, ἡ, *broad probe*, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.22.2, Heliod.ap.eund.44.11.2.

πλάτυμμα [πλᾰ], ατος, τό, = πλάτυσμα, *plate*, π. χρυσοῦν, ἀργυροῦν, *BGU*162.3, 7 (ii/iii A.D.); μολυβοῦν *PMag.Par*.1.329, cf. *PMag.Lond*.121.438.

II. *flat cake*, *AB*294, 317.

πλᾰτυντέον, *one must extend*, X.*Eq.Mag*.4.3.

πλᾰτύνω, (πλατύς) *widen*, τὰ φυλακτήρια Ev.Matt.23.5; τήν εἰσβολήν J.*BJ*5.8.1; π. τὸ στῖφος *widen* it *out*, ib.5.2.1; τοὺς ἐφεξῆς στίχους Arr.*Tact*.17.2: metaph., τήν ψυχὴν εὐγενεστέραν τῆς φύσεως πλατύνας *IG*5(2).268.12 (Mantinea, i B.C.):—Med., τὴν γῆν πλατύνεσθαι *widen one's* territory, X.*Cyr*.5.5.34:—Pass., *grow broad, widen out*, Arist.*Mir*.841[a], *Mu*.393[a]23, etc.; of the pupils, *to be dilated*, Plu.2.376f: metaph., ἡ καρδία πεπλάτυνται *is opened, relieved from care*, 2Ep.Cor.6.11; ἐπλάτυνας τὴν καρδίαν μου LXXPs.118(119).32.

2. ἐπλατύνθη .. τὸ στόμα μου *was opened wide*, ib. 1Ki.2.1: hence, metaph., μὴ πλατυνθῇ ἡ καρδία *be puffed up*, ib. De.11.16:—Med., *talk big of oneself*, τί πλατύνεαι, ἠλίθιος ὥς; Timo34.4.

3. *pronounce broadly*, τὴν φωνήν Hermog.*Id*.1.6, Harp. s.v. λαρυγγίζειν.

4. *amplify*, τὸν λόγον Phld.*Ind.Sto*.24; τὴν ἑρμηνείαν Hermog.*Prog*.3:—Pass., διήγησις πλατύνται τρόποις Id.*Inv*.2.7: abs., *use amplification*, D.H.*Din*.6.

πλᾰτύνωτος, ον, *broad-backed*, Batr.296.

πλᾰτύουρος, ον, (οὐρά) *broad-tailed*, Opp.*H*.1.99.

πλᾰτυόφθαλμος, ον, *widening the eyes*, v.l. in Hp.*Art*.67, cf. Erot.: τὸ π., = στίβι, Dsc.5.84.

πλᾰτύπεδος, ον, *with broad fields*, Sch.Hes.*Th*.117;

πλᾰτυπήγιον, τό, *broad-bottomed boat, punt*, *POxy*.1652.2 (iii A.D.). prob. in *PThead*.59.3

πλᾰτύπῑλος, ον, *with broad felt*, κυνῆ Sch.S.*OC*313.

πλᾰτύπλευρον, τό, *plantago*, *Gloss*. (*patipleoron* cod.).

πλᾰτυπόρφῠρος, ον, *with broad purple border*, ἱμάτιον Archipp.39.

πλᾰτύπους, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, *flat-footed*, D.L.1.81.

πλᾰτυπρόσωπος, ον, *flat-faced*, *PGrenf*.1.27(2).8 (ii B.C.), *Peripl.M.Rubr*.65, Arist.*Mir*.832[b]2, Ael.*NA*15.26.

πλᾰτύπῡγος, ον, (πυγή) *broad-bottomed*, of boats, Str.4.4.1.

πλατύρ· δοῦλος ἢ δῆμος, Hsch.

πλᾰτῠρημοσύνη, ἡ, (ῥῆμα) *breadth in speaking*, i.e. *prolixity*, Timo35.

πλᾰτῠρρῑνος, ον, = sq., Heph.Astr.2.2.

πλᾰτῠρρῑς, ῖνος, ὁ, ἡ, *broad-nosed*, Str.2.2.3.

πλᾰτῠρροος, contr. **-ρους,** ουν, *broad-flowing*, Νεῖλος A.*Pr*.852.

πλᾰτῠρρυγχος, ον, *broad-snouted* or *-beaked*, Timocl.14.7, Arist.*PA*662[b]12.

πλᾰτῠρρῡμος, ον, (ῥύμη) *with broad streets*, gloss on εὐρυάγυια, Eust.166.21.

πλᾰτύς, εῖα, ύ, Ion. fem. πλατέα Hdt.2.156: acc. pl. fem. πλατέας *PMag.Par*.1.1086:—*wide, broad*, τελαμών Il.5.796; πτύον 13.588; αἰπόλια πλατέ' αἰγῶν *broad* herds, i.e. *large* or *spread over a wide space*, 2.474, Od.14.101, Hes.*Th*.445; π. πρόσοδοι Pi.*N*.6.45; ὁδοί X.*Cyr*.1.6.43, *IG*2.380.20; τὴν ὁδὸν τὴν π. *Broad* Street, *SIG*57.27 (Milet., v B.C.); similarly, π. ὁδὸς τῶν θεῶν *PStrassb*.85.22 (ii B.C.) (cf. infr. II); κιβώτιον π. *IG*1.330.20; τάφρος ὡς πλατυτάτη καὶ βαθυτάτη X.*Cyr*.7.5.9.

2. *flat, level*, χῶρος π. καὶ πολλός Hdt.4.39; πλατυτάτης .. γῆς οὔσης Θετταλίας X.*HG*6.1.9; πότερον ἡ γῆ π. ἐστιν ἢ στρογγύλη Pl.*Phd*.97d;; κάρυα τὰ π., i.e. chestnuts, Hp.*Vict*.2.55, Diocl.*Fr*.126, X.*An*.5.4.29; σελάχη, ἰχθύες, Arist.*HA*489[b]31, *PA*695[b]7; ποτήρια πλατέα, τοίχους οὐκ ἔχοντ' Pherecr.143.2.

3. of a man, *broad-shouldered*, οὐ γὰρ οἱ πλατεῖς, οὐδ' εὐρύνωτοι S.*Aj*.1250, cf. *UPZ*121.19 (ii B.C.).

4. of seasons, *far advanced*, ἔαρ Procl.ad Hes.*Op*.483.

5. metaph., π. ὅρκος a *broad strong* oath, Emp.30.3, cf. 115.2; κατάγελως π. *flat* (i.e. downright) mockery, Ar.*Ach*.1126; π. φλήναφος Ameliusap.Porph.*Plot*.17, 18; but πλατὺ γελάσαι, καταγελᾶν, laugh *loud and rudely*, Philostr.*VA*7.39, *VS*1.20.2; καταχρεμψαμένη πλατύ Ar.*Pax*815, cf. Luc.*Cat*.12, πλατὺς φυχῇ *arrogant* (calque on Hebr.), Aq.*Pr*.28.25.

6. *broad*, of pronunciation, π. λέξις Hermog.*Id*.1.6; φωνή Poll.2.116; πλατέα λαλοῦσι πάντα οἱ φωριεῖς Demetr.*Eloc*.177.

7. *diffuse*, λέξις D.H.*Dem*.19. Adv. -έως ibid.: Comp. -ύτερον *in fuller detail*, διαλεξόμεθα S.E.*P*.2.219, cf. Sor.2.5, Hdn.2.15.6; -υτέρως Tz.ad Lyc.177: Sup. -υτάτως Id.*H*.12.890.

b. Adv. -έως *loosely*, opp. ἀκριβῶς, Phld.*Rh*.1.248 S.

8. *widespread frequent*, χρῆσις Choerob.*in Theod*.1.332: Comp., ib. 267.

9. π. δρόμος, = Lat. *cursus clabularis*, Lyd.*Mag*.3.61.

II. Subst. πλατεῖα (sc. ὁδός, cf. S.E.*P*.1.188, and v. supr. I. 1), ἡ, *street*, Philem.58, Herod.6.53; *OGI*491.9 (Pergam.), LXXGe.10.2, D.S.17.52, Str.17.1.10, Ev.Matt.12.19; οἱ ἐν τῇ Σκυτικῇ π. τεχνεῖται *IGRom*.4.790, cf. 791, al. (Apamea); hence Σεβαστὴ π. name of a guild, ib. 3.711 (Sura); ἡ ἱερωτάτη π. *CIG*3960*b*6 (Apamea), Τρόφιμον .. ἡ πλατεῖα τῶν λεινουργῶν ἐτείμησαν *SEG*31.1026 (ii A.D.).

b. (sc. χείρ) *flat of the hand*, ταῖσι πλατείαις τυπτόμενος Ar.*Ra*.1096; πλατείᾳ τῇ χειρί Philum.*Ven*.5.3.

c. a kind of *dish* or *cup*, *IG*11(2).110.22, al. (Delos, iii B.C.).

d. *broad stripe* or *border*, Demetr.*Eloc*.108.

III. *salt, brackish*, πλατυτέροισι ἐχρέωντο τοῖσι πόμασι Hdt.2.108; πλατέα or πλατύτερα ὕδατα, Arist.*Mete*.358[b]4, 358[a]28 (but πλατὺς Ἑλλήσποντος Il.7.86, 17.432, is not *the salt*, but *the broad*, Hellespont, cf. A.*Pers*.875 (lyr.), wrongly expld. by Ath.2.41b). (Cf. Skt. *pṛthú-* 'broad', *práthati* 'spread out', etc. But in signf. III cogn. with Skt. *paṭu-* 'sharp', 'pungent', *tripaṭu* 'the three saline substances'.)

πλᾰτύσαρκος [ῠ], ον, *broad-fleshed*, στῆθος Polem.*Phgn*.42.

πλᾰτύσημος, ον, (σῆμα) *with broad border*, π. χιτών, = Lat. *tunica laticlavia*, D.S.36.7, Str.3.5.1; ἡ π. ἐσθής Hdn.3.11.2; συιθέσεις *PHamb*.10.15 (ii A.D.): abs., ἡ π. Arr.*Epict*.1.24.12; cf. στενόσημος.

II. of those entitled to wear it, χιλίαρχος π., = *tribunus laticlavius*, *IG*4.588.4 (Argos, ii A.D.), *IGRom*.3.554 (Tlos), 889 (Adana).

πλάτυσμα, ατος, τό, *flat object*, e.g. *tile*, Herod.3.46; *slab*, κηροῦ Dsc.*Eup*.1.171; metal *plate*, Hero *Dioptr*.5; χαλκοῦν Gal.12.831; *plaster*, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.29.3, Orib.*Syn*.2.59; *flat cake*, Gal.4.526; π. μυῶδες, a muscle discovered by Galen, 18(2).930; τὰ π. τῶν κωπῶν *blades*, Eust.1625.17.

πλάτυσμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Hero *Spir*.1.21, Asclep.ap.Gal.13.675, Orib.*Fr*.99.

πλάτυσμός, ὁ, *widening, enlarging, dilatation, distension*, Dsc.5.6; ἐξήνεγκέ με εἰς πλατυσμόν into *broad space*, into *open ground*, LXX2Ki.22.20, al.; ἐν πλατυσμῷ ib. Si.47.12.

II. metaph., *boasting, bragging*, πουλυμαθημοσύνης Timo20.

2. *amplitude*, τῆς ποιήσεως Eust.1382.21.

πλᾰτύστερνος, ον, *broad-breasted*, κύνες *Gp*.19.2.1: Sup., Ruf.*Onom*.74.

πλᾰτύστομέω, *speak broadly*, Sch.Theoc.15.88.

πλᾰτύστομος, ον, *wide-mouthed*, λέθης, χύτρα, ἀγγεῖον, Dsc.1.30, Damocr.ap.Gal.13.40, *Gp*.9.24.1; of a cupping instrument, Sor.1.50.

πλᾰτύσχιστος, ον, *with broad clefts*, of a leaf, Thphr.*HP*9.10.1.

πλᾰτύσωμος, ον, *with a broad body*, Tz.*H*.6.420.

πλᾰτύτης [ῠ], ητος, ἡ, *breadth, width*, of the liver, Hp.*VM*22; of animals, X.*Cyr*.1.4.11.

2. *amplitude*, ἑρμηνείας D.L.3.4.

3. *breadth* of prounounciation, Demetr.*Eloc*.177.

πλᾰτῦτοξος ον, *of the broad bow*, epith. of Apollo, *CEG*331 (Boeotia, v B.C.).

πλᾰτύφυλλος [τῠ], ον, *broad-leaved*, Arist.*APo*.98b4, Thphr.*HP*3.8.2, etc.: Comp. -ότερος Id.*CP*5.7.2.

πλᾰτύχαίτας, corrupt in Plu.2.292d, who says it is Boeot. for *neighbour*: Schneid., comparing ὁμωχέτας, restored **πλᾱτ-ωχέτας** (better **πλᾱτι-ωχέτας,** from πλατίον, Dor. for πλησίον).

πλᾰτύχωρος, ον, *with broad space, roomy*, σηκοί *Gp*.18.2.1.

πλᾰτύψῡχος, ον, *of proud* (or *insatiate*) *soul*, Sm.*Pr*.28.25.

πλᾰτύώνῠχος, ον, (ὄνυξ) *with flat nails*, of man, Pl.*Def*.415a, S.E.*P*.2.211; of the swan and goose, Ael.*NA*11.37.

Πλάτων [ᾰ], ωνος, ὁ, *Plato* (prop. a nickname, *broad-shoudered*):—hence Adj. **Πλᾰτώνειος,** α, ον, (also -ος, -ον, *GVI*1451 (Rhodes, iii B.C.)); *of Plato*, Sch.D.T.p.224 H. Suid.; **Πλατώνεια,** τά, *festival in honour of P.*, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*10.3:—also **Πλᾰτωνικός,** ή, όν, *AP*11.354.9 (Agath.), Π. φιλόσοφος *IEphes*.3901 (i A.D.), *Sammelb*.6012 (iii A.D.); ἀποδείξεις Dam.*Pr*.311: Comp. -ώτερος ib. 263: Sup. -ώτατος Luc.*VH*2.19. Adv. -κῶς *after the manner of Plato*, τὰς γυναῖκας Π. ἔχοντες κοινάς Str.7.3.7.

πλάτων, bronze *ladle* for separating whey from curds, Hsch.

πλάτωνις, ιδος, ὁ, *deer with broad antlers*, Cyran.59.

πλάτωσις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, = ἐμπνευμάτωσις, dub. in *Gloss*.

πλέγδην, Adv. *entwined*, *APl*.4.196 (Alc.Mess.), Opp.*H*.2.317.

πλέγμα, ατος, τό, *anything twined* or *twisted*. π. ἕλικος the *twisting* tendril of the vine, *AP*7.24.2 ([Simon.]; = *EG*343 P.); γυίων π. *AP*5.245 (Paul. Sil.), cf. 285 (Id.).

2. *plaited work, wicker-work*, Pl.*Lg*.734e, etc.; τό τοῦ κύρτου π. Id.*Ti*.79d;: hence, = κύρτος, X.*Cyr*.1.6.28: in pl., *wreaths, chaplets*, E.*Ion*1393; also, *plaited hair*, 1Ep.Ti.2.9.

3. π. δικτυοειδές *the rete mirabile Galeni*, Herophil.ap.Gal.5.155, Gal.*UP*9.4, al.

II. metaph., *complex, combination of words*, Pl.*Sph*.262d: generally, *complex*, Ph.1.372, 651, Plot.3.3.4.

πλέγμᾰτεύομαι, Pass., *to be entwined*, Hsch.

πλέγμάτιον, τό, Dim. of πλέγμα I. 2, Arist.*PA*685b5, M.Ant.2.2.

πλέγνύμενος, pres. part. Pass. (as if from πλέγνυμι = πλέκω), Opp.*C*.3.213, *H*.1.311.

πλέες, πλέᾰς, v. πλείων sub fin.

πλεθριαῖος, α, ον, *of the size of a* πλέθρον, φοίνικες X.*Cyr*.7.5.11; ποταμὸς τὸ εὖρος π. Id.*An*.1.5.4; γέφυρα π. τὸ πλάτος οὖσα Pl.*Criti*.116a; δράκων μῆκος π. Str.16.2.17.

πλεθρίζω, app. *extend to the length of a*, πλέθρον, ταῦτα πλεθρίζων, i.e. *exaggerating*, Thphr.*Char*.23.2.

πλεθριον, τό, *wrestling-ground* at Olympia, Luc.*Peregr*.31, Paus.6.23.2. **-ισμα,** δρόμημα Hsch., Phot.

πλεθρον, τό, *measure of length of* 100 *feet*, Hdt.2.124, E.*Ion*1137, X.*An*.1.2.5, *SIG*250 F[1]5 (Delph., iv B.C.), etc., see also πέλεθρον.

II. as a square measure, 10,000 square feet, Hdt.7.199 (s.v.l.), *IG*1.376, 385, Pl.*Tht*.174e, *Alc*.1.123c, D.20.115, *SIG*306.13 (Teagea iv B.C.).

2. = Lat. *jugerum*, Plu.*Cam*.39, Ael.*VH*3.1; cf. πέλεθρον.

III. in pl., = δίυγροι καὶ βοτανώδεις τόποι, Hsch. (Written **βλέθρα** in *Rev.Ét.Gr*.10.29 (Thespiae, iii/ii B.C.).)

Πλειάδες, Ep. and Ion. **Πληϊάδες** (Aeol. **Πληΐαδες** Sapph.52), αἱ, *Pleiads*, Il.18.486, Od.5.272, Hes.*Op*.383, 572.

II. later in sg., of the whole constellation, esp. in notes of time, ὑπὸ Πληϊάδα *at the setting of the P.*, Hp.*Epid*.1.1; πρὸ Πλειάδος ἐπιτολῆς Arist.*HA*553b31; ἀπὸ Πλειάδος ἀνατολῆς ib. 599b10; μετὰ Πλειάδα ib. 598b7; ἀπὸ Πλειάδος δύσεως ib. 599a28; περὶ Πλειάδος δύσιν ib. 542b22; πρὸς δύσιν Πλειάδος χειμερινήν ib. 566a21; Σείριος ἐγγὺς τῆς ἑπταπόρου Π. ᾄσσων E.*IA*8 (anap.), cf. *Ion*1152: in sg., also a name given to the seven best Alexandrian tragic poets, Heph.9.4, Choerob.*in Heph*.p.236 C., Suid. s.v. Ἀλέξανδρος Αἰτωλός, al. (Πλειάδες is perh. derived from πλέω, *sail*, because they rose at the beginning of the *sailing-season* (if so Πληϊάδες is metri gr. for Πλε(ϝ)ϊάδες).—Poets (Hes.*Frr*.177, 178, 179, Pi.*N*.2.11, A.*Fr*.312), using the lengthened form Πελειάδες (Alcm.23.60, gen. sg. Πελειάδος, E.*Or*.1005 (lyr.)), represented them as *doves* flying before the hunter Orion.)

πλεῖν, Att. for πλέον, v. πλείων sub fin.

πλειονάζω, *have more than one meaning* or *application*, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.428.13.

2. *to be in excess*, *IG*5(1).1390.39 (Andania, i B.C.). (Cf. πλεονάζω.)

πλειονάκις, v. πλεονάκις.

πλειοναχῶς, v. πλεοναχῶς.

πλειόνει· σπείρει, Hsch.

πλειονομοιρέω, *to be further on in the zodiac, have more degrees*, Paul.Al.*H*.1.

πλειονότης, ητος, ἡ, *length of string* in the monochord, Nicom.*Harm*.10 (pl., opp. βραχύτητες).

πλειονοψηφία, ἡ, *dominant astrological influence*, Serapio in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.5(3).87 (πλειοψ-), Paul.Al.*R*.1.

πλειονοψηφοφορία, ἡ, = foreg., Jul.Laod. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.4.104.

πλειοποιός, όν, *creating plurality*, Dam.*Pr*.55.

πλεῖος, πλειότερος, v. πλέως.

πλειότης, ητος, ἡ, *plurality*, *Theol.Ar*.12 (v.l.).

πλειοψηφία, v. πλειονοψηφία.

πλειστάκις [ᾰ], Adv., (πλεῖστος) *mostly, very often*, Hp.*Art*.51, Arist.*EN*1153[b]34, LXXEc.7.23(22), etc.; ὅτι π. X.*Oec*.16.14; ὡς π. Hp.*Art*.67, Antipho 5.86, Pl.*R*.459d, etc.—A form **πλειστάκι** *PRyl*.130.12 (i A.D.), *EM*169.31, Eust.122.7.

πλείσταρχος, ον, *holding widest sway*, Ἑλλάνων γέρας B.3.12.

πλειστᾰχόθεν, Adv. *from most* or *many places*, Ar.*Fr*.840.

πλειστήρης, ες, *manifold*, ἄτας π. χρόνος all *the whole length of* time, A.*Eu*.763.

πλειστηριάζω, *raise the price* of a thing, *make dear*, Lys.*Fr*.7, Pl.Com.18, Them.*Or*.21.261b:—hence Subst., *TAM*4(1).3.2 (sp. πληστ-).

πλειστηριασμός, ὁ, Hsch.

πλειστηρίζομαι, (πλειστήρης) *name as chief*, A.*Ch*.1029.

πλειστοβολέω, *throw highest at dice*, Phot., Suid.

πλειστοβολίνδα, (sc. παιδιά), ἡ, *dice-playing*, Poll.7.206, 9.95, 110, Hsch.

πλειστοβολος, ον, (parox.), *throwing high*, of dicers, *AP*7.422 (Leon.).

πλειστογονέω, *produce many at a birth*, Ptol.*Tetr*.126:—hence Adj. **-γόνος,** ον, ib. 110.

πλειστοδῠνᾰμέω, *to be dominant, prevail*, Heraclid.Erythr.ap.Gal.8.743; τὸ -δυναμοῦν *the greater part, majority*, Sor.1.11, 126, Gal.18(2).324.

πλειστολόγως, Adv. *in various ways*, *Gloss*.

πλειστολόχεια, ἡ, *small birthwort*, *Aristolochia Flistolochia*, Plin.*HN*25.96, 101.

2. = ἀλθαία, ib. 20.222.

πλειστομβροτος, ον, *crowded with people*, ἑορτά Pi.*O*.6.69. **-νίκης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *victor in many contests*, *SIG*1073.3 (Olympia, ii A.D.). *BSA*26.167 (Sparta, ii A.D., πλιστ-), etc., *POxy.Hels*.25.21, al. (A.D. 264).

πλεῖστος, η, ον, Sup. of πολύς, *most, greatest, largest*, in number, size, extent, etc., π. ὅμιλος, λαός, Il.15.616, 16.377, etc.; π. κακόν Od.4.697; πλεῖστοι ἐπιχθονίων ἀνθρώπων Hes.*Fr*.33.1; π. εὐκλείας γέρας S.*Ph*.468; φιλοσοφία παλαιοτάτη τε καὶ πλείστη *most in vogue*, Pl.*Prt*.342a; π. τῶν Ἑλληνικῶν φῦλον τὸ Ἀρκαδικόν X.*HG*7.1.23, etc.; τῇ γνώμῃ πλεῖστός εἰμι, ἡ π. γνώμη, Hdt.7.220 (s.v.l.), 5.126; πλεῖστον σχήσειν, as Sup. of πλέον ἔχειν (v. πλείων), Th.7.36.

2. with Art., οἱ π. *the greatest number*, Id.4.90, etc.; τὸ π. τοῦ βίου *the greatest part* of .., Pl.*Lg*.718a, etc. (also same gender as the foll. Noun, ὁ π. τοῦ βίου, ἡ π. τῆς στρατιᾶς, Th.1.5, 7.3); τῇ ὄψει τοῦ θαρσεῖν τὸ π. εἰληφότες Id.4.34; τῷ πλούτῳ διδοὺς τὸ π. E.*Supp*.408.

II. Special usages: with relat., ὅσας ἂν πλείστας δύνωνται καταστρέφεσθαι subdue *the greatest* number that they *possibly* could, Hdt.6.44; ὡς ἂν δύνωνται πλεῖστα *IG*1.98.4, cf. 109.10, 113.37; ὁπόσσω κα πλείστω ἄξιος ᾖ *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.160 (Cyrene); ὅς κα πλεῖστον διδῷ ἀποδόμενοι *Leg.Gort*.5.48; ὡς π. χρόνον Pl.*Grg*.481b; ὅτι π. Th.6.64, etc.: coupled with εἷς (q.v.), εἷς ἀνὴρ π. πόνον ἐχθροῖς παρασχών A.*Pers*.327: in comp. sense, πλείστου ἄξια ἢ ὥς τις οἴεται Hp.*Art*.57 (but πλεῖστα ἤ is corrupt in Hdt.2.35).

III. Adv. usages: πλεῖστον *most*, Il.19.287, Hes.*Th*.231, etc.; ὡς π. X.*An*.2.2.12: sts. added to a Sup., π. ἐχθίστη S.*Ph*.631; π. ἀνθρώπων .. κάκιστος Id.*OC*743; τὴν π. ἡδίστην θεῶν E.*Alc*.790: πλεῖστα as Adv., Pi.*P*.9.97, S.*OC*720, etc.; πολλάκις μὲν .., π. δὲ .. Pl.*Hp.Ma*.281b; π. χαίρειν, freq. in letters, *POxy*.742 (i B.C.), etc.

b. *furthest*, π. ἀφεστηκέναι Pl.*R*.587a, Arist.*Mu*.391[a]13.

2. with Art., τὸ π. *at most*, ἡμερῶν τεσσάρων τὸ π. Ar.*V*.260, etc.; τὰ π. *for the most part*, Pl.*Criti*.118c, etc.; opp. ἐνίοτε, Arist.*HA*563[a]31.—The form πλείστως is cited by Gal.17(1).855 from Hp.*Epid*.6.1.10 (πλεῖστα codd.).

IV. with Preps.:

1. διὰ πλείστου *furthest off*, in point of space or time, Th.4.115, 6.11.

2. ἐς πλεῖστον *most*, S.*OC*739.

3. ἐπὶ πλεῖστον *over the greatest distance, to the greatest extent*, in point of space, time, or extent, ἐπὶ π. χλιδῆς ἀπίκετο Hdt.6.127; ἐπὶ π. τοῦ γενησομένου Th.1.138; ἐκ τοῦ ἐπὶ π. Id.1.2; ἐπὶ π. ἀνθρώπων ib. 1; ὡς ἐπὶ π. or ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ π., *for the most part*, Id.4.14, Pl.*Lg*.720d.

4. κατὰ τὸ π. *for the most part*, Plb.11.4.7, etc.

5. περὶ πλείστου ποιεῖσθαι, v. περί A. IV.

6. ἐν τοῖς πλεῖσται, v. ὁ, ἡ, τό, A. VIII. 6.

7. ἐκ πλείστου *from the greatest distance*, Aen.Tact.6.5.

πλειστοτόκος, ον, *bringing forth most offspring*, Man.4.102 cod. **-φόρος,** ον, *bearing most*, Thphr.*HP*3.7.6.

πλείω, v. πλέω.

πλείων, πλέων, ὁ, ἡ, neut. πλεῖον, πλέον, πλεῖν, Comp. of πολύς (on the forms v. sub fin.), *more*, of number, size, extent, etc., οἱ δὲ μάχονται παυρότεροι πλεόνεσσι Il.13.739; πλείων μὲν πλεόνων μελέτη Hes.*Op*.380; ἐς πλείονας οἰκεῖν govern for the interest of *the majority*, Th.2.37; πλέον᾽ ἔλπομαι λόγον Ὀδυσσέος ἢ πάθαν *greater* than .., Pi.*N*.7.21; τὸν πλείω λόγον all *further* speech, S.*Tr*.731; ὁ ὄχλος πλείων καὶ πλείων ἐπέρρει X.*Cyr*.7.5.39; πλείω τὸν πλοῦν .. ποιησάμενοι having made the voyage *longer*, Th.8.39; ὁ π. βίος a *longer* life, Pl.*Ti*.75c; μακροτέρα καὶ π. ὁδός Id.*R*.435d, ἐκ πλείονος *from a fair distance*, Aen.Tact.26.1; so ἐκ π. χωρίου id.26.9, etc.; of Time, *longer*, π. χρόνος Hdt.9.111, S.*Ant*.74; πλέων νὺξ τῶν δύο μοιράων Il.10.252.

2. with Art., οἱ πλέονες *the greater number, the mass* or *crowd*, 5.673, Od.2.277; οἱ πλεῦνες Hdt.1.106, etc.: c. gen., τὰς πλεῦνας τῶν γυναικῶν ib. 1; *the people*, opp. the chief men, Id.7.149, Th.8.73, 89, etc.; euphem. of the dead, ἀνεστηκυῖα παρὰ τῶν πλειόνων Ar.*Ec*.1073; εὖτ᾽ ἂν ἵκηαι ἐς πλεόνων *AP*11.42 (Crin.); ἐς πλεόνων μετοικεσίην ib. 7.731 (Leon.); τὸ πλεῖον πολέμοιο *the greater part* of .., Il.1.165; ὅστις τοῦ πλέονος μέρους χρῄζει, opp. τοῦ μετρίου, S.*OC*1211 (lyr.); τοῦ πλέονος ἐλπίδι ὀρέγονται Th.4.17, cf. 92.

b. οἱ πλε(ί)ονες *the full initiates*, of the Essenes, J.*BJ*2.8.9, 14.6; of the Christians, 2Ep.Cor.2.6.

II. pecul. usages of neut.:

1. as a Noun, *more*, πλεῦν ἔτι τούτου Hdt.2.19, etc.; εἴ τι ἐνορῷ πλέον Id.1.89; τὸ δὲ π. nay, what is *more*, E.*Supp*.158 (Musgr. for τί δὲ ..); to a *greater* extent, Th.1.90, 7.57, etc.; πλέον or τὸ πλέον τινός *a higher degree* of a thing, τίς πλέον τᾶς εὐδαιμονίας φέρει; S.*OT*1189 (lyr.); τὸ π. τοῦ χρόνου Th.1.118, etc.; also τὸ π. ὃ ἀναφέρει the *excess* which he reports, *PCair.Zen*.661 (iii B.C.); ᾧ πλεῖον

the *excess*, prob. in *PPetr*.2p.42 (iii B.C.), cf. *PCair.Zen*.742.26 (iii B.C.); πλέον ἔχειν to have *the advantage*, have *the best* of it, like πλεονεκτέω, c. gen., Hdt.9.70, Pl.*R*.343d, 349b, etc.; τὸ π. πάντων ἔχειν X.*Cyr*.1.3.18: more fully, μοίρης πλεῖον ἔχειν Thgn.606; π. τινὸς φέρεσθαι Hdt.8.29; π. φέρεσθαι τῶν ἄλλων And.4.4, etc.; π. ποιεῖν *do some good, be successful*, βουλοίμην ἂν πλέον τί με ποιῆσαι ἀπολογούμενον Pl.*Ap*.19a; οὐδὲν π. ποιήσειν, -ῆσαι, And.1.149, 4.7, cf. Pl.*Phd*.115c, etc.; παραινοῦσ' οὐδὲν ἐς π. ποιῶ S.*OT*918; οὐδὲν π. ὀψοφαγῶν ποιήσεις Ath.8.344b; οὐδὲν εἴργασμαι π. E.*Hipp*.284; οὐδὲν π. πρᾶξαι Id.*IA*1373, And.4.20, etc.; οὐδὲν ἐπίσταμαι π. have no *superior* knowledge, Pl.*Tht*.161b; τί πλέον*;* what *more*, i.e. what *good* or *use* is it? Antipho 5.95, etc.; τί π. πλουτεῖν .. πάντων ἀποροῦντας*;* Ar.*Pl*.531; τί σοι π. λυπουμένῃ γένοιτ' ἄν*;* E.*Hel*.322; τί π. ἔστ' εἰς τέκνα πονεῖν*; Supp.Epigr*.1.567.1 (Karanis, iii B.C.), cf. *AP*7.261.1 (Diotim.); also οὐδὲν ἦν π. τοῖς πεπονθόσιν Lys.19.4 (= And.1.7), cf. D.35.31; ὧν οὐδέν μοι π. γέγονε Isoc.15.28; οὐδέν γέ σοι π. ἔσται Pl.*R*.341a; τί τὸ π.*; Epigr.Gr*.306*a*.3; ἐπὶ πλέον as Adv., *more, further*, Hdt.2.171, 5.51, Th.6.54, Pl.*Phdr*.261b, etc.: c. gen., *beyond*, ἐπὶ π. τῶν ἄλλων ἰσχύσας Th.1.9 (but, ἐπὶ τὸ π. ἵκεο μοίσας *to surpassing height in* .., Theoc.1.20); also ὅταν τις ἐς π. πέσῃ τοῦ θέλοντος S.*OC*1219 codd. (lyr.); περὶ πλείονος ποιεῖσθαι, v. περί A. IV.

2. as Adv., *more, rather*, π. ἔφερέ οἱ ἡ γνώμη κατεργάσεσθαι τὴν Ἑλλάδα he inclined *rather* to the belief .., Hdt.8.100; οὐ τοῦτο δειμαίνεις π.*;* A.*Pr*.41; σέ .. τῶνδ' ἐς πλέον σέβω S.*OT*700; ἢ π. ἢ ἔλαττον D.18.125; π. ἔλαττον *more* or less, *BGU*402.9 (vi A.D.), *IG*14.177 (Syracuse); also τὸ π., Ion. τὸ πλεῦν, *for the most part*, Th.1.81, etc.; αὐτῆς τὸ π. μέτοχός εἰμι have *the larger* share, Hdt.3.52; τὸ π., = μᾶλλον, οὐ χάριτι τὸ π. ἢ φόβῳ Th.1.9, cf. 2.37; ἐστὶν ὁ πόλεμος οὐχ ὅπλων τὸ π., ἀλλὰ δαπάνης not *so much* .., *as* .., Id.1.83.

b. with Numerals, τοξότας π. ἢ εἴκοσι μυριάδας X.*Cyr*.2.1.6; οἶκος πλέον ἢ τεττάρων παλάντων Is.10.23; ἐν πλέον ἢ διακοσίοις ἔτεσι v.l. in D.24.141 (fort. πλεῖν, v. infr.); π. ἢ ἐν διπλασίῳ χρόνῳ X.*Oec*.21.3:—in this sense a short form πλεῖν is used by Att. writers (cf. Moer.p.294 P., but the rule is not universal, cf. *IG*2.657.25 (iii B.C.), etc.), πλεῖν ἢ τριάκονθ' ἡμέρας Ar.*Ach*.858; πλεῖν ἢ χιλίας (sc. δραχμάς) Id.*Eq*.444; στάδια πλεῖν ἢ χίλια Id.*Av*.6, cf. *Nu*.1041, 1065, al.; πλεῖν ἤ γε διπλοῦν Id.*Lys*.589; πλεῖν ἢ 'νιαυτῷ πρεσβύτερος Id.*Ra*.18, cf. 91; πλεῖν (πλεῖον codd.) ἢ πέντε τάλαντα D.21.173; πλεῖν ἢ δυοῖν ποδοῖν Eub.119.10; ἤ is freq. omitted, πλεῖν ἑξακοσίας Ar.*Av*.1251; ἔτη γεγονὼς πλείω ἑβδομήκοντα v.l. in Pl.*Ap*.17d; but δέκα πλείοσιν ἔτεσι for ten years *more*, Id.*Lg*.932c; τρεῖς μῆνας καὶ πλείω X.*HG*2.2.16; λίθους .. ὅσον μνααίους καὶ πλεῖον καὶ μεῖον Id.*Eq.Mag*.1.16: with number in gen., κώμας .. οὐ πλεῖον εἴκοσι σταδίων ἀπεχούσας Id.*An*.3.2.34, cf. 7.3.12.

c. Com., πλεῖν ἢ μαίνομαι *more than to* madness, Ar.*Ra*.103, 751.

d. pl. πλείω used like πλέον, Th.1.3, Pl.*R*.417b, D.23.213, etc.; τὰ π. Th.1.81; πλέω A.*Ag*.868 codd.

e. regul. Adv. πλειόνως Aen.Tact.7.4, J.*AJ*17.1.1, πλεόνως Hdt.3.34.2, 5.18.5.

B. FORMS: poets use πλείων or πλέων as metre requires, also nom. and acc. pl. πλέες, πλεᾶς, Il.2.129, 11.395, Call.*fr*.43.83 Pf., (so, with ι from ε, Cret. πλίες, πλίας, *Leg.Gort*.7.18, 24, *GDI*5125 *B* 8, also πλίαδ (δὲ) *Leg.Gort*.7.29, πλίανς ib. 5.54; πλέας also Aeol., *IG*12(2).1.9 (Mytil., iv B.C.)); neut. sg. also πλέος, ἢμ π. ἢ εἷς κατείπωσι *Thasos*18.2, 10 (see also πλός) dat. pl. πλεόνεσσι Il.13.739 (πλεόνεσιν is f.l. in Hdt.7.224); Cret. also acc. sg. neut. πλίον *Leg.Gort*.1.37, al., gen. πλίονος ib. 2.39, al., neut. pl. πλίονα ib. 4.51, πλία ib. 10.17; Aeol. πλήων, *SEG*32.1243 (Cyme, 2 B.C./A.D. 2); Hdn.Gr.2.431, also late Dor., *IPE*1.79.18 (Byzant., i A.D.); Att. Inscrr. have -ει- always before -ου- and -ω-, o*IG*1.76.7, 2.657.25, 2498.22, etc., but -ε- and -ει- before -ο-, ib. 1.94.33, 40.3, 4, 2.2670.4 (but always πλέον).

πλειών, ῶνος, ὁ, *full time* or *period, year*, Hes.*Op*.617, (also interpr. as *seed*; cf. πλειόνει); Call.*Jov*.89, Lyc.201, *AP*6.93 (Antip.), *IG*9(1).880.16 (Corc.).

πλέκος, εος, τό, (πλέκω) *wicker-work*, Ar.*Ach*.454, *Pax*528.

πλεκόω, v. σπλεκόω.

πλεκτᾰνάομαι, Pass., = πλεκτανόομαι, πεπλεκτανημέναι δράκουσι, of the Erinyes, A.*Ch*.1049.

πλεκτᾰνη, ἡ, (πλέκω) *anything twined* or *wreathed, coil, wreath*, ὄφεων πλεκτάναισι περίδρομον κύτος Id.*Th*.495; flame-*wreath*, Id.*Fr*.281.3; π. καπνοῦ *wreath* of smoke, Ar.*Av*.1717.

II. pl., *arms* of the poulp or octopus, *tentacles*, Alex.187.2, Eub.150.7, Diph.34, Arist.*HA*524^{b}1, *PA*685^{b}4, Thphr.*HP*8.8.4, 9.13.6; of the ναυτίλος II, Arist.*HA*622^{b}10; also of the *antennae* of the καρίς, Dsc.4.77.

III. pl., *meshes* of a spider's web, Luc.*Musc.Enc*.5: metaph., αἱ τῶν λόγων π. Id.*Vit.Auct*.22.

IV. Medic., *mastoid growth* in the uterus, Diocl.*Fr*.27, Eudem. and Praxag.ap.Gal.2.890.

2. *Fallopian tubes*, Ruf.*Onom*.194.

3. *plexus* of veins, Hp.*Oss*.14.

πλεκτᾰνιον, τό, Dim. of foreg. II, Eub.110.

πλεκτᾰνόομαι, Pass., *to be intertwined, interlaced*, Hp.*Oss*.18.

πλεκτᾰνόστολος, ον, *with cordage rigged*, αἴθυιαι (metaph. of ships), Lyc.230.

πλεκτᾰνώδης, ες, *like a* πλεκτάνη II, πόδες Eust.1715.26.

πλεκτή, ἡ, prop. fem. of πλεκτός:

1. *coil, wreath*, ἐν πλεκταῖσι .. ἐχίδνης A.*Ch*.248.

2. *twisted rope, cord, string*, E.*Tr*.958, 1010, Pl.Com.21.

3. *net* or *trap* for game, Pl.*Lg*.824b, *POxy*.520.7 (ii A.D.).

4. = πλεκτάνη II, Pl.Com.173.16.

5. pl., *mats*, Orph.*A*.403.

πλεκτικός, ή, όν, *of, occupied with plaiting*, αἱ π. τῶν τεχνῶν Pl.*Lg*.679a, cf. *Plt*.283b, 288d.

II. *entangling* or *interlacing*, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.8 U. Adv. -κῶς Poll.7.172, Sch.Opp.*H*.2.376.

πλεκτός, ή, όν, *plaited, twisted*, τάλαροι Od.9.247; σειρή 22.175; ἀναδέσμη Il.22.469; ἅρματα Hes.*Sc*.63; ὑποθύμιδες Sapph.*Supp*.23.16; στέφανοι Xenoph.1.2, cf. E.*Hipp*.73; π. στέγαι *wicker* mansions, of the Scythian vans, A.*Pr*.709; ἀρτάναι, αἰῶραι, S.*Ant*.54, *OT*1264; κύτος E.*Ion*37; κανίσκιον Ar.*Fr*.160; βρόχων πλεκταὶ ἀνάγκαι Xenarch.1.9 (paratrag.); σκεύη π. *any plaited* or *twisted* instruments, *cordage*, X.*Oec*.8.12.

2. *wreathed*, ἄνθη A.*Pers*.618.

3. as Subst. πλεκτή, ἡ, v. sub voce.

b. πλεκτόν, τό, *basket*, *SIG*1016.4 (Iasos, iv B.C.).

πλεκτρα, τά, *wicker-work*, *Michel*832.47 (Samos, iv B.C.).

II. π., ἡ, prob. f.l. for ἐμπλέκτρια in Hsch. s.v. κομμώ‹τ›ρια.

πλεκω, Pi.*O*.6.86, etc.: fut. πλέξω *AP*5.146 (Mel.): aor. ἔπλεξα Il.14.176, etc.: pf. πεπλοχα (Att. acc. to Hdn.Gr.2.356), (δια-) Hp.*Oss*.16, (ἐμ-) ibid., but ἐμ-πέπλεχε ib. 17:—Med., fut. πλέξομαι Perict.ap.Stob.4.28.19: aor. ἐπλεξάμην Od.10.168, Ar.*Lys*.790:—Pass., fut. πλεχθήσομαι (ἐμ-) A.*Pr*.1079 (anap.); πλᾰκήσομαι (ἐπι-) Gal.6.873: aor. ἐπλέχθην A.*Eu*.259 (lyr.), Pl.*Plt*.283a, (περι-) Od.23.33; but also aor. 2 ἐπλάκην [ᾰ], part. πλᾰκείς (ἐμ-) E.*Hipp*.1236, (συμ-) S.*Fr*.618; also part. κατα-πλεκείς Hsch., v.l. in Plb.3.73.1, περι-πλεκείς Tim.*Pers*.157, συμπλεκείς Hdt.8.84 (v.l. -πλακ-): pf. πέπλεγμαι Id.7.72, etc.:—*plait*, or *make by plaiting*, *twine*, πλοκάμους ἔπλεξε φαεινούς Il.14.176; στέφανον Pi.*I*.8(7).73, cf. Ar.*Th*.438; ἐκ τῆς βίβλου ἱστία Thphr.*HP*4.8.4; ἀνθερίκεσσι ἀκριδοθήραν Theoc.1.52:—Med., πεῖσμα .. πλεξάμενος *having twisted me* a rope, Od.10.168, cf. Hdt.2.28; π. ἄρκυς Ar.*Lys*.790 (lyr.):—Pass., κράνεα πεπλεγμένα *of basket-work*, Hdt.7.72; χρέωνται σειρῇσι πεπλεγμένῃσι ἐξ ἱμάντων ib. 85; βρόχος πεπλ. σπάρτου X.*Cyn*.9.13.

2. *make by art*, βωμόν Call.*Ap*.61.

II. metaph., *devise, contrive*, mostly of tortuous means, π. δόλον ἀμφί τινι A.*Ch*.220: prov., δεινοὶ πλέκειν τοι μηχανὰς Αἰγύπτιοι Id.*Fr*.373; so π. πλοκάς E.*Ion*826; ἐκ τέχνης τέχνην ib. 1280; παντοίας παλάμας Ar.*V*.644 (lyr.):—Pass., μηχανὴ πεπλεγμένη E.*Andr*.995.

2. of Poets, π. ὕμνον, ῥήματα, Pi.*O*.6.86, *N*.4.94; ᾠδάς Critias*Fr*.1 D.; π. λόγους E.*Rh*.834, Pl.*Hp.Mi*.369b; cf. πλέξομεν ὕμνοις [τ]ὰν .. Τρ[οῖ]αν Scol.917(*b*).4 P. *from the plot* of a tragedy, opp. λύειν, Arist.*Po*.1456[a]9:—hence in Pass., μῦθοι πεπλεγμένοι *complex*, opp. ἁπλοῖ, ib. 1452[a]12, cf. [b]32, 1459[b]9; συλλογισμὸς πεπλ. Arr.*Epict*.1.29.34; πέπλεκται [ἡ τῶν συμπάντων τῶν ὄντων νομοθεσία] ἐκ .. λόγων τε καὶ αἰπίων κτλ. Plot.4.3.15.

3. χρόνον τοῦ ζῆν π., = διαπλέκω II, Euphro5.

4. *compound*, ἐκ λευκοῦ καὶ μέλανος *AP*12.165 (Mel.):—Pass., of words or syllables, *to be compounded*, Pl.*Tht*.202b, Ael.*NA*5.30.

5. Pass., *twine oneself round*, περὶ βρέτει πλεχθεὶς θεᾶς A.*Eu*.259 (lyr.).

6. Pass., *to be involved, entangled*, Vett.Val.169.32. (Cf. Lat. *plecto*, *im-plico*, OHG. *flehtan*.)

πλέκωμα, ατος, τό, = δράγμα, Sch.Theoc.7.157.

πλέννα, πλένναι· μύξαι, Hsch., βλένα· μύξα. οἱ δὲ διὰ τοῦ π πλένα καὶ πλέννα τὰ ἀσθενῆ καὶ δυσκίνητα id.; cf. βλέννα.

πλεννεραί, = μυξώδεις, Hp.ap.Gal.19.131.

πλεξείδιον, τό, Dim. of πλέξις, Suid. s.v. ἔρσις.

πλεξείω, Desiderat. of πλέκω, Hdn.*Epim*.249.

πλέξις, εως, ἡ, *plaiting*, *weaving*, Pl.*Plt*.308d, *Gp*.10.6 tit.

πλεοέλασσον, Adv. *more or less*, *PMonac*.4.10 (vi A.D.).

πλεομελής, ές, *with more than the normal number of limbs*, coined word in Iamb.*in Nic*.p.32 P.

πλεομισθία, ἡ, *rise of wages*, *POxy*.1414.13 (iii A.D.).

πλέον, = πλήν, c. nom., *JHS*50.267 (Asia Minor).

πλεοναζόντως, Adv. *in the majority of instances, usually*, Phld.*Rh*.2.74 S., Lib.p.43 O., Heliod.ap.Orib.46.10.1, Sor.*Fract*.19; *superfluously*, Eust.934.16.

πλεονάζω, (rarely **πλειονάζω,** q.v.), fut. -άσω: pf. πεπλεόνακα D.S.1.90:—Pass., pf. -ασμαι Hp.*Fract*.7, etc.: aor. -άσθην Id.*Art*.47: (πλέον):—*to be more*, esp. *to be more than enough*, *superfluous*, opp. ἐλλείπειν, ὑπολείπειν, Arist.*EN*1106[a]31, *Col*.799[a]18; τὸ πλεονάζον the *excess*, *PRev.Laws*57.13 (iii B.C.), LXXEx.26.12; π. παρά c. acc., *to be in excess of* .., ib. Nu.3.46; ἐπλεόνασεν ἡ ἁμαρτία Ep.Rom.5.20; of animals, *have more than the due number* of limbs. opp. κολοβὰ γίνεσθαι, Arist.*GA*770[b]32; of visits, *to be frequent*, Plb.4.3.12; of the sea, *encroach*, Arist.*Mete*.351[b]6, cf. Plu.2.366b; πάθος defined as ὁρμὴ πλεονάζουσα, Zeno *Stoic*.1.50; εἰκασία ἐστὶ μεταφορὰ πλεονάζουσα simile is *expanded* metaphor, Demetr.*Eloc*.80; τὸ ̄σ πλεονάσαν *used to excess*, D.H.*Comp*.14: Gramm., *to be redundant*, Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1012.21, etc.; Ἀρίσταρχος οὐκ ἔλεγε πλεονάζειν τὸ ἄρθρον A.D.*Synt*.6.2; also of letters, τὸ ̄ε πλεονάζει (in ἑ-ώρων) Id.*Pron*.58.25; but π. τῷ ῑ to have an *added* ῑ (as in ἐμεῖο), ib. 38.20; cf. III. 6.

2. c. gen., *exceed*, opp. λείπω, Ptol.*Geog*.1.20.7: abs., τὸ -άζον ἔργον the *extra* work, *PLille*1[v].16 (iii B.C.); τοὺς -άζοντας τῶν ρκε´ (sc. ἐρίφους) the *odd* 25 out of 125, *PCair.Zen*.422.7 (iii B.C.).

II. of persons, *go beyond bounds, take* or *claim too much*, Isoc.2.33, 12.85, D.9.24, 39.14: c. dat., *presume upon* .., εὐτυχίᾳ Th.1.120; but π. κυνηγεσίαις *go beyond bounds in* .., Str.11.5.1; of a writer, τοῖς ὀνόμασι π. Id.3.3.7: πλεονάζει δ' Ἀριστόξενος .. "ἐπηλλαγμένα" λέγων τὰ "συνημμένα" Sch.Il.13.358, πλεονάζει δ' ἐπὶ τῆς λοιδόρου Suet.*Blasph*.25, 94 T., abs., *to be lengthy, tedious*, Id.9.1.16, D.S.1.90, LXX2Ma.2.32; περί τινος Parmenisc.ap.Ath.4.156d.

2. π. τινός *have an excess of, abound in* a thing, opp. ἐνδεὴς εἶναι, Arist.*Pol*.1257[a]33, cf. Epicur.*Sent*.4; ἔν τινι Plu.2.613c but π. τοῦ καιροῦ *exceed all bounds* .., of a writer, D.H.*Comp*.22.

III. c. acc., *state at a higher figure*, Str.6.3.10:—Pass., *to be magnified, exaggerated*, [νομίσειεν ἂν] ἔστιν ἃ πλεονάζεσθαι Th.2.35, cf. Str.2.4.3; πεπλεόνασται *has been overdone*, opp. ἐνδεὲς πεποίηται, Hp.*Fract*.7, cf. Art.47.

2. *make to increase*, τινὰς τῇ ἀγάπῃ 1Ep.Thess.3.12.

3. *eat in too great quantity*, τι Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.8.356d, Dsc.4.75, 82 (all Pass.).

4. *raise the price of*, τι Aristid.1.170 J.

5. Pass., *to be deceived*, prob. f.l. for πλεονεκτεῖσθαι, Stob.2.7.11[m].

6. Gramm., *use in addition* or *redundantly*, εἰώθασιν οἱ Ἀττικοὶ τὰ ἄρθρα πλεονάζειν Sch.Ar.*Pl*.5; Αἰολεῖς πλεονάζουσιν ἕτερον σύμφωνον *EM*84.18:—Pass., τὸ ῡ πλεοναζόμενον ψιλοῦται ib. 440.12.

7. *to be in excess of unity, partake of plurality*, Procl.*Inst*.2.

πλεονάκις [ᾰ], Adv., (πλέων) *more frequently*, *oftener*, Hp.*Acut*.29, Lys.14.30, Pl.*Phd*.112d, etc.; *several times, frequently*, Arist.*Pol*.1299[a]9, *IG*2.682.25, 1304.5, *PCair.Zen*.31.11 (iii B.C.); *too often*, Hp.*Aph*.5.16, πληονάκι *SEG*34.1198 (Lydia, ii B.C.).

II. *taken more times together, multiplied by a larger number*, opp. ἐλαττονάκις, Pl.*Tht*.148a:—also **πλεονάκι,** *PMagd*.25.4 (iii B.C.); **πλειονάκις,** *PCair.Zen*.29.2 (iii B.C.), *IG*12(5).533 (Ceos, iii B.C.), 9(1)694.45 (Corc., ii B.C.); **πλειονάκι,** *Sammelb*.4638.18 (ii B.C.).

πλεονᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *superabundance, excess*, Cass.*Pr*.66.

πλεονασμα, ατος, τό, *superfluity*, LXXNu.31.32; opp. ἔνδεια, A.D.*Synt*.133.14, cf. Gal.16.417; opp. τὸ ὁλόκληρον, A.D.*Pron*.59.7; *surplus* of production, *PTeb*.78.7 (ii B.C.), 81.27 (pl., ii B.C.); π. γῆς *Ostr. Bodl*. i 97 (ii B.C.), cf. *PTeb*.344 (ii A.D.).

πλεονασμᾰτίζω, *bring a surplus into account*, *PGiss*.48.20 (Pass., iii A.D.).

πλεονασμός, ὁ, *superabundance*, *excess*, ὑγρότητος, τῶν μερῶν, Arist.*GA*780[a]20, 770[b]28, cf. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.114, 130, Porph.*Antr*.11; πλεονασμοὶ λαλιᾶς Plu.2.650e.

b. *surplus*, *PRyl*.213.82 (pl., ii A.D.), *Sammelb*.4296.7 (iv A.D.), etc.

2. *usury*, LXXLe.25.37, Critodem. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1)260, etc.

3. Rhet. and Gramm., *use of redundant words*, D.H.*Dem*.58, A.D.*Synt*.267.14, al.

b. *lengthening* of clauses, opp. μείωσις, D.H.*Comp*.7.

4. *repetition*, Timae.71 (pl.).

5. *additional tax*, *BGU*2055.18 (ii A.D.).

πλεοναστέον, *one must use in abundance*, Gal.11.143.

πλεοναστός, ή, όν, *numerous*, ὑπὲρ τοὺς πατέρας LXXDe.30.5; dub. l. in ib. 1Ma.4.35.

πλεονᾰχῆ, Adv. *from many points of view*, Pl.*R*.477a.

πλεονᾰχόθεν, Adv. *from several sources*, λαβεῖν τὴν πίστιν Arist.*Cael*.270b33.

πλεονᾰχός, ή, όν, *manifold*, γενέσεως αἰτία Epicur.*Ep*.2p.36 U.; κατὰ π. τρόπον ibid.; τοῦ π. τρόπου ib.p.41 U.; τὸ π. τὸ τῆς ῥητορικῆς *diversity*, Phld.*Rh*.1.50 S.:—elsewh. only Adv. **-ᾰχῶς** *in various ways* or *senses*, λέγεσθαι Arist.*APo*.89a28, *EN*1125b14, 1129a25, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.29 U., al.; π. ἐτυμολογεῖν Str.10.3.8: also **πλειοναχῶς,** Iamb.*Comm.Math*.p.93 F.

πλεονεκτέω, fut. -ήσω Th.4.62, etc. (πλέον ἐκτήσεται shd. be read in Pl.*La*.192e):—Prose Verb. *have* or *claim more than one's due*, mostly in bad sense, *to be greedy, grasping*, Hdt.8.112, X.*Mem*.2.6.21, Pl.*Grg*.483c, etc.

2. also, *gain* or *have some advantage*, without any bad sense, δυνάμει τινὶ π. Th.4.62, cf. 86; opp. ἐλαττοῦσθαι, Arist.*Rh*.1360a3; πολὺ ἐπλεονέκτει ὁ Πελοπίδας παρὰ τῷ Πέρσῃ X.*HG*7.1.34: abs., Arist.*Rh*.1402b25, D.S.12.46; π. ἀπὸ τῶν μὴ καθηκόντων Plb.6.56.2: freq. with neut. Pron., π. ταῦτα, etc., Th.4.61, etc.

3. c. gen. rei, *have* or *claim a larger share of* than others, τῶν ὠφελίμων Id.6.39; τοῦ ἡλίου, τοῦ ψύχους, τῶν πόνων, X.*Cyr*.1.6.25, cf. *Oec*.7.26; δόξης, χάριτος, Arist.*EN*1136b22, 1137a1.

II. c. gen. pers., *have* or *gain the advantage over*, τῶν ἐχθρῶν Pl.*R*.362b, cf. Hyp.*Lyc*.8, etc.; παρά τινος X.*Cyr*.1.6.32 (v.l.); παρ' ἀλλήλων Arist.*Pol*.1292b19; τινι *in* a thing, X.*Cyr*.4.3.21, etc.; κατά τι Pl.*Euthphr*.15a; περί τι Id.*La*.183a; also π. τῶν νόμων *gain at the expense of* the laws, Id.*Lg*.691a; τῆς ὑμετέρας π. εὐηθείας *take advantage of* your simpleness, D.*Prooem*.24.

2. later c. acc. pers., *get* or *have the advantage over*, D.H.9.7, Plu.*Marc*.29, Luc.*Am*.27: usu. in bad sense, *overreach, defraud*, πλεονεκτεῖν μηδένα Men.*Mon*.259, cf. 1Ep.Thess.4.6, 2Ep.Cor.7.2, D.Chr.17.8, D.C.52.37: in early writers only Pass. in this sense, ὑπό τινων X.*Mem*.3.5.2; πλεονεκτεῖσθαι χιλίαις δραχμαῖς *to be defrauded in* or *of* 1,000 drachmae, D.41.25. In Th.1.77 πλεονεκτεῖσθαι is impers., *to be an act of* πλεονεξία.

3. Pass., *to be surpassed, excelled*, τινι Apollod.*Poliorc*.173.5.

πλεονεκτημα, ατος, τό, *advantage, gain*, Pl.*Lg*.709c, D.5.23 (pl.), 18.60, etc.: pl., *gains, successes*, Gorg.*Pal*.30; ἐν τοῖς πολέμοις X.*Eq.Mag*.5.11; τὰ τοῦ στρατηγοῦντος π. Chor.p.35 B.; *advantages*, *SIG*888.133 (Scaptopara, iii A.D.); *excellences, virtues*, Zos.4.54: so in sg., *superiority, superior quality*, τῆς αἰτίας Diog.Oen.39; τῆς φωνῆς Eun.*Hist*.p.246 D.; π. σωματικά Jul.*Or*.6.194c, cf. Chor.p.209 B.: metaph., τὸ κατ' εὐθεῖαν ἐκ τῶν ἐναντίων π. Dam.*Pr*.350.

II. *act of overreaching, undue gain*, D.21.60, 50.38, Ep.5.3, Arist.*Pol*.1311a5; = *vitium*, *Gloss*.

πλεονεκτης, ου, ὁ, = ὁ πλέον ἔχων, *one who has* or *claims more than his due, greedy, grasping*, Th.1.40, etc.: as Adj. λόγος π. a *greedy, arrogant* speech, Hdt.7.158: Sup. πλεονεκτίστατος X.*Mem*.1.2.12.

2. ἐν παντὶ πλεονέκτην τῶν πολεμίων *making gain* from their losses, Id.*Cyr*.1.6.27.

3. metaph. in Math., of τὸ ὑπερτελές, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.32 P.

πλεονεκτητέον, *one must take more than one's share*, Pl.*Grg*.490c.

πλεονεκτικός, ή, όν, *greedy, grasping*, of persons, Isoc.12.243; ἡ πονηρία -εκτικόν D.25.24: Comp. and Sup. -ώτερος, -ώτατος, Arist.*Pol*.1333b10, *Rh*.1418b37. Adv. -κῶς Pl.*Phd*.91b, *OGI*665.16 (Egypt, i A.D.); π. ἔχειν πρός τινα D.22.56; also, *at an advantage*, μάχεσθαι Aen.Tact.16.18.

πλεονεξία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, *greediness, assumption, arrougance*, τῶν Σπαρτιητέων ἡ π. Hdt.7.149, cf. And.4.13, Th.3.82, Isoc.12.240, Pl.*R*.359c, X.*HG*3.5.15; π. συγγενική *wrong* done to one's kin, Iamb.*VP*24.108.

2. *assumption*, αἱ ἐν τῷ πυνθάνεσθαι π. Arist.*SE*175a19.

II. *advantage*, Isoc.4.183, 15.275, D.23.128: pl., αἱ ἐν τῷ πολέμῳ π. Isoc.3.22, etc.; αἱ π. αἱ ἴδιαι, αἱ δημόσιαι, X.*Cyn*.13.10; ἐπὶ πλεονεξίᾳ with a view to *one's own advantage*, Th.3.84, X.*Mem*.1.6.12; μετὰ πλεονεξίας τινὸς ἀγωνίζεσθαι πρὸς [τὰ θηρία] Id.*Cyr*.1.6.28; πλεονεξίαι ψυχῆς *excellences*, Plot.4.6.3.

2. *a larger share of* a thing, τῶν πολιτικῶν δικαίων Arist.*Pol*.1282b29.

3. *gain derived* from a thing, τὴν ἐπὶ τῶν ἰδίων δικῶν πλεονεξίαν D.21.28; αἱ π. τῶν πλουσίων *undue gains*, Arist.*Pol*.1297a11, cf. Pl.*R*.586b; π. ἔκ τινος Plb.6.56.3.

III. *excess*, opp. ἔνδεια, Pl.*Ti*.82a.

πλεονοδάκτῠλος, ον, *having more than the normal number of fingers*, Gal.19.454.

πλεονοσυλλᾰβέω, *to be of more syllables*, Eust.1769.56: c. gen., τὰ τρίτα τῶν δευτέρων οὐ -συλλαβεῖ A.D.*Pron*.78.7.

πλεονοσύλλᾰβος, ον, *having more syllables*, Charis.p.539 K.

πλεονότης, v. πλειονότης.

πλεονοτρόφος, f.l. for ὠλενοστρόφος, *Gloss*.

πλεόνως, v. πλείων.

πλέος, v. πλέως.

πλεοτῑμία, ἡ, *rise in price*, *POxy*.1414.13 (iii A.D.).

πλεσώνης, ου, ὁ, title of Egyptian *priest*, *Rev.Épigr*.1.146 (Abydos). (π- represents the definite article.)

πλέτο, v. πέλομαι.

πλευμάω or -όω, *have disease of the lungs*, ὅταν πλευμᾷ Hp.*Morb*.2.48 (v.l. πλευμοῖ, and so written in Gal.19.131).

πλευμονία, ἡ, *discase of the lungs*, *Com.Adesp*.759:—also **πνευμονία,** Mnesithap.Plu.2.918d, cj. in *Hippiatr*.6.

πλευμονίς, ίδος, ἡ, = foreg., Hp.*Int*.3 (v.l. πν-).

πλευμονώδης, ες, *like the lungs*, σπόγγος Arist.*HA*549a7 (v.l. πν-).

πλευμορρωγής, ές, *with a rent in the lungs*, Hp.*Int*.2.

πλεῦμος, ὁ, = πλευμονία, Gal.19.131.

πλευμώδης, ες, *of, like a disease of the lungs*, ibid., f.l. in Hp.*Epid*.4.1 (Erot.*Fr*.15).

πλεύμων or **πνεύμων,** ονος, ὁ (on the form and deriv., v. sub fin.), *the lungs*, πάγη δ' ἐν πλεύμονι χαλκός Il.4.528, 20.486 (v.l.); ὁ τῶν πνευμάτων τῷ σώματι ταμίας π. Pl.*Ti*.84d, cf. 70c, Arist.*Resp*.476ᵃ9, LXX3Ki.22.34: mostly in pl., Archil.9.5, Alc.39.1, A.*Th*.61, S.*Tr*.567, etc.; διὰ πνευμόνων θερμὸν ἄησιν ὕπνον A.*Fr*.178 A; πνεῦμ' ἀνεὶς ἐκ πλευμόνων E.*Or*.277; regarded as the most vital part, σπαραγμὸς .. πλευμόνων ἀνθήψατο S.*Tr*.778, cf. Ar.*Lys*.367, *Ra*.474; πλευμόνων πολὺς πόνος ib. 829; as the seat of love, [Κύπρις] Διὸς τυραννεῖ πλευμόνων S.*Fr*.941.15.

II. *sea-lungs, jelly-fish*, Pl.*Phlb*.21c, Arist.*PA*681ᵃ18, Thphr.*Sign*.40, Pytheasap.Plb.34.3.4; term of abuse (in sense "*windbag*"), applied by Epicurus to Nausiphanes, Epicur.*Frr*.114, 236. (Gramm. differ as to the forms. Eust.(483.10, 1436.62) and Phot. both recognize πλεύμων as the Homeric and ancient form; this was also the true Att. form, Moer.p.309 P., Sch.Ar.*Pax*1069, Eust.483.10; it is found in the best codd. of A.*Th*.61, S.*Tr*.567, as well as in codd. of Alc. (l.c.ap.Ath.10.430b), Hp. (*Art*.41, *Prog*.23, al., cf. ip.cxx K.), Ar., Pl., and Arist., also in Pap., Phld.*Ir*.pp.27, 28 W., and Inscr., *IG*4(1).122.56 (Epid., iv B.C.), and is doubtless the original form, which was altered in accordance with a supposed deriv. from πνεῦμα suggested by Arist.*Resp*.476ᵃ9, cf. *EM*677.31. Cf. Lith. *plaũčiai* 'lungs', cogn. with πλέω, as 'that which floats' cf. Engl. *lights*, also *lungs*, cogn. with ἐλαφρός.)

πλεῦν, πλεῦνος, πλεῦνες, Ion. forms; v. πλείων.

πλεύνως, Adv. Ion. for πλεόνως, (πλέων) *too much*, Hdt.5.18 (v.l.).

πλευρά, ᾶς, ἡ, = πλευρόν, *rib*, rare in sg., βοὸς π. Hdt.4.64; παρὰ τὴν π. ἑκάστην Arist.*HA*513ᵇ29: pl., *ribs*, Id.*PA*654ᵇ35.

2. pl., generally, *side* of a man or animal, ἄλλοτ' ἐπὶ πλευρὰς κατακείμενος ἄλλοτε δ' αὖτε ὕπτιος Il.24.10; of *both sides*, ἀνὰ πλευράς τε καὶ ὤμους 23.716; οὐρῇ δὲ πλευράς τε καὶ ἰσχία ἀμφοτέρωθεν μαστίεται 20.170, cf. Hes.*Sc*.430, A.*Pr*.71, *Eu*.843 (lyr.): sg., also, of *one side*, S.*OC*1260, *Aj*.834, etc.; a *side* of beef, etc., *PCair.Zen*.381.5 (iii B.C., written πλερά): the pl. form is v.l. in E.*Hec*.826.

II. *side*, of things and places, νηὸς πλευραί Thgn.513; χωρίου Pl.*Sis*.388e; [Πακτωλοῦ] D.P.833; of an army, αἱ π. τοῦ πλαισίου X.*An*.3.4.22, cf. 28, Plu.*Mar*.25, etc.; παρὰ π. τινὶ εἶναι Plb.5.26.6; παρὰ π., opp. κατὰ κεφαλήν, *IG*2.463.72.

III. Math., *side* of a triangle or other figure, AntiphoSoph.13, Pl.*Ti*.53d, 54c, etc.: esp.

b. *side* of rectangle, ib. 36c: hence, *one factor* of any product, Id.*Tht*.148a, Arist.*Metaph*.1051ᵃ26, Euc.7 *Def*.17, etc.

c. *side* of square or *edge* of solid figure, and *root* of a square or cubic number, Id.8.11, 12, *Theol.Ar*.11; κυβικὴ π. cube *root*, Ph.*Bel*.52.4.

d. *generator* of a cone or cylinder, Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.1.8, 12.

πλευράξ, coined as etym. of εὐράξ, *EM*395.17.

πλευριαῖος, α, ον, *of the side*, θύρετρα *BCH*20.324 (Lebad.); κρέα cj. in Poll.6.52.

πλευριάς, (sc. γραμμή), άδος, ἡ, = πλευρά III, *Tab.Heracl*.1.54, al.

πλευρικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the ribs*: τὰ π. τῶν βοῶν *the sides*, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.361.

II. π. ἀριθμός number of units *in the side* of a square, opp. διαμετρικός: μονάς *Theol.Ar*.3, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.11 P.

πλευρίον, τό, Dim. of πλευρά, Hp.*Superf*.7 (pl.), *SIG*247 ii 71 (Delph., iv B.C., pl.).

πλευρίς, ίδος, ἡ, pl., *ribs of beef*, Hsch. s.v. σχελίδες.

πλευρισμός, ὁ, dub. sens. in *BGU*1270.14 (ii B.C.), *POxy*.373 (i A.D.), *PSI*8.897.69 (i A.D.).

II. = πλευρά III c, v.l. for πλευρικός in *Theol.Ar*.28.

πλευρίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *connected with ribs*, of vertebrae, Poll.2.178.

πλευρῑτικός, ή, όν, *suffering from pleurisy*, Hp.*Aph*.1.12, *IG*14.966.7 (Rome, ii A.D.), Paul.Aeg.3.33.

2. *good for pleurisy*, δυνάμεις Gal.11.711.

3. *causing pleurisy*, Ruf.ap.Orib.5.3.14; π. πυρετός Gal.17(1).890.

πλευρῖτις (sc. νόσος), ιδος, ἡ, *pleurisy*, Hp.*Aph*.3.23 (pl.), Ar.*Ec*.417, *AP*11.382.17 (Agath.), etc.

II. = σκόρδιον, Ps.-Dsc.3.111.

πλευροειδῶς, Adv. *after the manner of ribs*, π. ἀπὸ τῆς μέσης εὐθείας κατατείνειν Thphr.*HP*3.10.3, cf. 3.17.3.

πλευροθεν (parox.), Adv. *from the side*, S.*Tr*.938.

πλευροκοπέω, *smite the ribs*, Id.*Aj*.236 (anap.).

πλευρόν, τό, = πλευρά, *rib*, in pl., Arist.*HA*496ᵇ12, al. (usu. πλευραί).

II. twice in Hom., in pl., *side*, πλευρὰ .. οὔτησε ξυστῷ Il.4.468, cf. 11.437, Hdt.9.22, 72, A.*Fr*.210, S.*Tr*.833 (lyr.), E.*Or*.223, etc.; π. δελφάκεια Pherecr.108.16: also in sg., Diog.Apoll.6, Pherecr.45.5, S.*OC*1112; π. ὕειον Hermipp.45; καπριδίου Ar.*Fr*.506.

III. of places, π. νεῶν *side* of the entrenchment where the ships lay, S.*Aj*.874; τὸ δεξιὸν π. the right *flank* (of an army), X.*Cyr*.6.3.34, etc.

πλευροπριστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *rib-saw*, *Hermes*38.283.

πλευροτῠπής, ές, *with striking of the sides*, κέλαδος, of a cock crowing, *AP*12.137 (Mel.).

πλεύρωμα, ατος, τό, only pl., *sides*, of a man, ὁμόσπλαγχνα π. A.*Th*.890 (lyr.); also λέβητος π. Id.*Ch*.686.

II. *cross-rail*, Ath.Mech.17.13.

πλευρωνία, ἡ, quoted as deriv. of πλευρά, Them.*in PN*11.24, Mich.*in PN*25.20.

πλεῦσις, εως, ἡ, *sailing*, Hsch. s.v. νεῦσις, Sch.Theoc.13.51.

πλευστέον or **-έα**, (πλέω) *one must sail*, πλευστέα Ar.*Lys*.411; πλευστέον .. αὐτοῖς ἐμβᾶσι D.4.16, cf. Them.*Or*.27.337c.

πλευστης, ου, ὁ, *seafarer*, Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).212.

πλευστικός, ή, όν, *fit* or *favourable for sailing*, οὖρος Theoc.13.52. Adv. -κῶς, ἔχειν Arist.*Mete*.359ᵃ10.

II. *given to seafaring*, Vett.Val.18.17.

πλεφίλερ· ἡ πεφρυγμένη σησαμίς, and **πλεφίς·** σησαμίς, Hsch.

πλέω, Ep. **πλείω** Od.15.34, 16.368: Ep. impf. ἀπ-έπλειον 8.501: also Ep. and Ion. **πλώω** (v. infr.): Att.contr.imper. πλεῖ E.*Tr*.102 (anap.): fut. πλεύσομαι Od.12.25, Il.11.22 (ἀνα-), Hdt.2.29, Th.6.104, etc.; later πλευσοῦμαι *SIG*402.27 (Chios, iii B.C.), found in codd. of Th.1.143, 8.1, (ἐπεσ-) Id.4.13, (συνεκ-) Lys.13.25, (ἀπο-) Pl.*Hp.Ma*.370d, 371b, (συμ-) Isoc.17.19, etc.; Dor. πλευσοῦμαι Theoc.14.55; but 3 pl. πλεύσονται *GDI*5120 *B* 11, 13 (Crete, iii B.C.); πλεύσω Philem.116 (s.v.l.), Plb.2.12.3, *AP*11.162 (Nicarch.), 245 (Lucill.), *OGI*572.30 (Lycia, ii/iii A.D.), etc.: aor. 1 ἔπλευσα A.*Ag*.691 (lyr.), etc.: pf. πέπλευκα S.*Ph*.404, etc.:—Pass., fut. πλευσθήσομαι (περι-) Arr.*An*.5.26.2: aor. ἐπλεύσθην ib. 6.28.6, Babr.71.3: pf. πέπλευσμαι X.*Cyr*.6.1.16, D.56.12: Hom. uses only pres., impf., and fut. πλεύσομαι (v. supr.).—Of the Ion. **πλώω,** Hom. uses opt. πλώοιεν Od.5.240, part. ἐπι-πλώων ib. 284, πλώων *h.Hom*.22.7: impf. πλῶον

Il.21.302; also shortd. aor. ἔπλων, ως, ω, part. πλώς, in the compds. ἀπ-έπλω, ἐπ-έπλως, part. ἐπιπλώς, παρέπλω; and Hes. has ἐπ-έπλων; the pres., impf., and fut. forms occur as vv.ll. in Hdt., inf. πλώειν 4.156, part. πλωούσας 8.10, 22, 42: impf. ἔπλωον ib. 41; Iterat. πλώεσκον Q.S.14.656: fut. πλώσομαι (ἀπο-) Hdt.8.5 (πλώσω Lyc.1044); but the aor. 1 forms are read in Hdt., ἔπλωσα 4.148; inf. πλῶσαι 1.24; part. πλώσας 4.156, 8.49 (also once in Hom. in compd. ἐπι-πλώσας Il.3.47): pf. παρα-πέπλωκα Hdt.4.99; πέπλωκα occurs E.*Hel*.532, Ar.*Th*.878 (paratrag.).—Only εε and εει are contracted in Att. (πλέει is f.l. in Th.4.28, and πλέετε v.l. in X.*An*.7.6.37). [Hom. uses πλέων as monosyll., πλέων ἐπὶ οἴνοπα πόντον Od.1.183]:—*sail, go by sea*, Λακεδαίμονος ἐξ ἐρατεινῆς Il.3.444; Ἰλιόθεν 14.251; ἐπὶ Κέρκυραν Th.1.53; εὐθὺ Λέσβου X.*HG*1.2.11; π. ἐπὶ [σῖτον] to fetch it, Id.*Oec*.20.27; ἐπί τι *IG*1.105.9; μετὰ [νάκος] Pi.*P*.4.69; εἰς Ἐρέτριαν ἐπ' ἄνδρας Pl.*Mx*.240b; more fully, ἐνὶ πόντῳ νηῒ θοῇ πλείοντες Od.16.368; νηῒ .. πλέων ἐπὶ οἴνοπα πόντον Il.7.88; πλέεν .. ποντοπορεύων Od.5.278; ἐν τῇ νηΐ Pl.*R*.341d; ἐν τῇ θαλάττῃ ib. 346b; ἐπλέομεν βορέῃ ἀνέμῳ Od.14.253; αὔρᾳ A.*Ag*.691 (lyr.): c. acc. cogn., πλεῖθ' ὑγρὰ κέλευθα *sail* the watery ways, Od.3.71; πλεῖν τὴν θάλατταν And.1.137, Lys.6.19, Isoc.8.20, Antiph.100:—Pass., τὸ πεπλευσμένον [πέλαγος] X.*Cyr*.6.1.16, cf. Babr.71.3; πλεῖται ἡ θάλασσα Muson.*Fr*.18 B p.104 H.; also π. στόλον τόνδε S.*Ph*.1038; τοῦ πλοῦ τοῦ πεπλευσμένου D.56.12: metaph., πλεῖν ὑφειμένῃ δοκεῖ, cf. ὑφίημι III: prov., ὁ μὴ πεπλευκὼς οὐδὲν ἑόρακεν κακόν Posidipp.22; ἐπὶ γῆς μὴ πλεῖν when on land do not *be at sea*, i.e. avoid the hazards of tax-farming, etc., Pythag.ap.Clem.Al.*Strom*.5.5.28, impers. pass., *Peripl.M.Rubr*.14, 28.

2. εἰς τὸν βορέαν ἤδη πλέοντος (ἀπονεύοντος cj.) τοῦ πλοός *with the course heading* (northwards), etc., ib. 62.

II. of ships, Il.9.360; νέας ἄμεινον πλεούσας Hdt.8.10, etc.; ὑπὸ τριήρους .. εὖ πλεούσης ἐπεδιώκοντο Th.7.23; ἡ ναῦς ἄριστά μοι ἔπλει Lys.21.6; ἔφευγε ταῖς ναυσὶν εὖ πλεούσαις X.*HG*1.6.16; τριήρης ταχὺ π. Id.*Oec*.8.8.

2. of other things, *swim, float*, τεύχεα καλὰ .. πλῶον καὶ νέκυες Il.21.302; δένδρεα .., τά οἱ πλώοιεν ἐλαφρῶς Od.5.240; [νῆσος] πλέουσα Hdt.2.156.

b. ὀφθαλμοὶ πλέοντες *swimming* eyes, as a morbid symptom, Hp.*Epid*.7.17.

3. *to be conveyed by sea*, [σκῦλα] πλέοντα Th.3.114.

4. metaph., ταύτης ἔπι πλέοντες ὀρθῆς while [the ship of] our country bearing us is on an even keel, S.*Ant*.190; οὐδ' ὅπως ὀρθὴ πλεύσεται (sc. ἡ πόλις) προείδετο D.19.250; πάντα ἡμῖν κατ' ὀρθὸν πλεῖ Pl.*Lg*.813d; θεοῦ θέλοντος κἂν ἐπὶ ῥιπὸς πλέοις E.*Fr*.397; also κέρδους ἕκατι κἂν ἐπὶ ῥιπὸς πλέοι Ar.*Pax*699. (With πλε‹ϝ›-, πλευ- cf. Skt. *plávate* 'float', 'swim', Lat. *pluit*; with πλω- cf. Goth. *flōdus* 'river', 'flood', OE. *flōwan* 'flow'.)

πλέων, neut. πλέον, pl. πλέω; v. πλείων.

πλέως, πλέᾱ, πλέων, pl. πλέῳ, πλέᾳ, πλέᾱ; Ion. **πλέος,** -έη, -έον; Ep. **πλεῖος,** η, ον (Hom. uses πλέον only in Od.20.355); contr. fem. πλῆ Diog.Apoll.10 D.-K. (Hdn.Gr.2.912): (πίμ-πλη-μι):—*full, filled*, c. gen., πλεῖαί τοι οἴνου κλισίαι Il.9.71; νηῦς πλείη βιότοιο Od.15.446; εἰδώλων δὲ πλέον πρόθυρον, πλείη δὲ καὶ αὐλή 20.355, cf. 4.319, 17.605; πλείη γαῖα κακῶν Hes.*Op*.101; τάφρος πλέη ὕδατος Hdt.1.178; στρατιῆς ἅπαντα πλέα Id.8.4; λήματος πλέος Id.5.111; θράσους πλέως, φόβου πλέα, etc., A.*Pr*.42, E.*Med*.263, etc.; ἀναιδείας πλέαν S.*El*.607; ἔπη μωρίας πολλῆς πλέα Id.*Aj*.745; λήθης, ταραχῆς π., Pl.*R*.486c, 391c; φροντίδων πάντα π. Antipho Soph.49.

2. ῥάκη νοσηλείας πλέα *infected with* .., S.*Ph*.39; ἀτιμίας πλέως Cratin.9; ἀχθόμενος ὅτι πλέα σοι ἀπ' αὐτῶν [τῶν βρωμάτων] ἐγένετο [ἡ χείρ] X.*Cyr*.1.3.5.

II. abs., *full*, πλείοις δεπάεσσι Il.8.162, etc.; κνέφαλλον πλέων *IG*1.330.22.

2. of Time, *full, complete*, δέκα πλείους ἐνιαυτούς ten *full* years, Hes.*Th*.636; ἤματος ἐκ πλείου, πλέῳ ἤματι, the *longest* day, Id.*Op*.778, 792:

3. πλείην· ἔγκυον, Hsch.

III. comp. πλειότερος *fuller*, Od.11.359; *longer*, Arat.1080; *stronger*, id.644; *thicker*, Nic.*Th*.119; π. φάρυγι Call.*fr*.757 Pf., π. στόματι *AP*6.350 (Crin.; = *EG*5047 P.) = *pleniore ore*; but πλειότεροι Arat.1005 = πλείονες.

πλεώτερος, = πλειότερος, *PLond*.5.1722.27 (vi A.D.).

πληγαίνηται, prob. f.l. for πλείων γένηται, Gal.18(2).514.

πληγᾰνον, τό, *stick, rod*, Hsch.

πληγάς, άδος, ἡ, = δρέπανον, Id.

II. Πληγάδες, αἱ, = Συμπληγάδες, A.R.2.596, 645.

πληγεῖον· παλαιόν, Hsch.

πληγενής, ὁ, ἡ, (πέλας, γί-γν-ομαι) *half-brother, half-sister*, Hsch.

πληγή, Dor. **πλᾱγά,** ἡ, (πλήσσω) *blow, stroke*, πεπληγὼν πληγῇσιν Il.2.264, etc.; πᾶν ἑρπετὸν πληγῇ νέμεται Heraclit.11, cf. Pl.*Criti*.109b, Erasistr.ap.Ps.-Dsc.*Ther*.18; ἡ π. τοῦ τραύματος Pl.*Lg*.877b: freq. joined with Verbs of cogn. signf., πέπληγμαι καιρίαν πληγήν A.*Ag*.1343; τύπτει τὰς ἴσας πληγὰς ἐμοί Ar.*Ra*.636; τύπτεσθαι τῇ δημοσίᾳ μάστιγι ν´ πληγάς Lexap.Aeschin.1.139; πολλὰς πληγὰς μαστιγούσθω Pl.*Lg*.914b (but in such phrases πληγήν or πληγάς is freq. omitted, τρίτην ἐπενδίδωμι A.*Ag*.1386; τυπτόμενος πολλάς Ar.*Nu*.972, cf. D.19.197; ὀλίγας παῖσαι X.*An*.5.8.12; μαστιγωθεὶς ὁπόσας ἂν δόξῃ τοῖς δικασταῖς Pl.*Lg*.854d, cf. 879e, 2Ep.Cor.11.24): the person struck is said πληγὰς λαβεῖν, Ar.*Ra*.673; ὑπὸ τῶν ῥαβδούχων Th.5.50, etc.; πληγῶν δεῖσθαι Ar.*Nu*.493; πληγὴν ἔχω Anaxandr.72; ὑπὸ τὴν π. τοῦ ἀκοντίου ὑπελθεῖν Antipho 3.4.4; καιρίῃ (sc. πληγῇ) τετύφθαι Hdt.3.64; πληγὰς ὑπομένειν Aristopho4.6; εἰληφέναι καὶ δεδωκέναι πληγάς D.54.14; π. ἐμβαλεῖν, ἐντείνειν τινί, X.*An*.1.5.11, 2.4.11, etc.; πατάξαι Pl.*Grg*.527d; ἐντρίβειν τινί Luc.*Ind*.25, cf. *Somn*.14; προστρίβεσθαι Ar.*Eq*.5; τὰς ἐξ ἀνθρώπων πληγὰς μαστιγοῦν τινα Aeschin.1.59; πληγὴν ἐπὶ πληγῇ φέρειν Plb.2.33.6; π. παρὰ πληγήν Ar.*Ra*.643; πληγαῖς ζημιοῦν, κολάζειν, Th.8.74, Pl.*Lg*.762c, etc.; δίκη ὕβρεως ἢ πληγῶν *PHal*.1.115 (iii B.C.); πληγῆς ἄρχειν strike the first *blow*, Antipho 4.2.2; τὰς π. στέγειν, of the shell of a tortoise, Ar.*V*.1295.

2. *stroke by lightning*, Hes.*Th*.857 (pl.); πλαγαὶ σιδάρου *strokes* of axe or sword, Pi.*P*.4.246, *O*.10(11).37; κλυδωνίου .. πληγαῖς A.*Th*.796; στέρνων πλαγαί *beating* of breasts, S.*El*.90 (anap.); π. τῶν ὀδόντων *strokes* from boars' tusks, X.*Cyn*.10.5; *spearing* of fish, Pl.*Lg*.824 (pl.); of pig-*sticking*, οἱ κάπροι οἱ πρὸς τὴν π. .. ὠθούμενοι Id.*Euthd*.294d: in sg., *fight with clubs*, Hdt.2.63.

3. *stroke* or *impression* on the ears or eyes, Pl.*Ti*.67b, Plu.2.490c, etc.; αἱ νοήσεις τύποι ἔσονται· εἰ δὲ τοῦτο, καὶ ἐπακτοὶ καὶ πληγαί Plot.5.5.1.

4. *impact* of bodies, atoms, etc., Archyt.1, Epicur.*Fr*.308, *Placit*.1.4.2, Plot.3.6.19.

5. *beat* of the pulse, Gal.9.464.

6. metaph., *blow, stroke of calamity*, esp. in war, ἐν μιᾷ π. κατέφθαρται .. ὄλβος A.*Pers*.251, cf. *Hell.Oxy*.16.2; ἐν πληγαῖς ὄντες ibid.; πληγὴν ὑπήνεγκεν ἡ πόλις Arist.*Pol*.1270a33; πληγῇ περιπεπτωκέναι Plb.14.9.6; πληγαὶ βιότου A.*Eu*.933 (anap.); π. Διός *a*

heaven-sent *plague*, Id.*Ag*.367 (lyr.), S.*Aj*.137 (anap.); μὴ ᾽κ θεοῦ π. τις ἥκει ib. 279; δμαθέντες πλαγαῖσι ποντίαισιν A.*Pers*.908 (lyr.); of the ten *plagues* of Egypt, J.*BJ*5.9.4.

πληγίζω, dub.sens., fut. πληγιεῖται ξοῖδι (τοὺς λίθους?) *IG*12(2).10.14 (Mytil.).

πληγμα, ατος, τό, = πληγή, πλήγματα μετώπων, γενειάδων, κρατός, etc., S.*Tr*.522 (lyr.), E.*IT*1366, *Tr*.794 (anap.), etc.; π. γενῆδος *stroke* of mattock, S.*Ant*.250; τέθνηκε νεοτόμοισι π. ib. 1283; of a wasp's *sting*, Arist.*HA*627[b]27.

πληγμός, ὁ, *apoplectic stroke*, Alex.Trall.12.

II. *bite*, ἑρπετοῦ Heraclid.Tar.ap.Gal.14.181; ῥωγός Sch.Nic.*Th*.655.

πληγνῦμι, v. ἐκπλήγνυμι.

πληγοειδής, ές, *like an impact*, ἐπίρροιαι Cass.*Pr*.25:—also **πληγώδης,** ες, = πληκτικός II, Antyll.ap.Orib.9.13.4.

πληγόω, = πλήσσω, πληγῶσαι αὐτὸν πληγαῖς βιαίαις, Sch.Lyc.780.

πλήθα, ἁ, *assembly*, or perh. *majority in the assembly*, *IG*9(1).334.40 (Locr., v B.C.); Boeot. **πλείθα** *Supp.Epigr*.3.342.19 (Thisbe, iii B.C.).

πληθικῶς, Adv. *in the majority of instances*, *OGI*669.49 (Egypt, i A.D.).

πληθοειδής, ές, *having the form of plurality*, Dam.*Pr*.45, al. Adv. -δῶς Olymp.*in Phlb*.p.284 S.

II. *numerous*, Simp.*in Ph*.528.24.

πληθοποιέω, *multiply*, *increase*, Iamb.*Protr*.21.λη´.

πληθοποιός, όν, *creating plurality*, Procl.*in Prm*.p.592 S., Dam.*Pr*.33.

πλῆθος, εος, τό, Dor. and Arc. **πλῆθος** *Schwyzer*84.8, al. (Argive, found in Crete, v B.C.), *IG*5(2).6.20 (Tegea, iv B.C.), etc.; Boeot. **πλεῖθος** ib. 7.3171.46 (Orchom. Boeot.); pseudo-Dor. and pseudo-Aeol. **πλᾶθος** *GDI*5176.21 (Crete), *IGRom*.4.1302.18 (Cyme, i B.C./i A.D.), Hippod.ap.Stob.4.1.93: (πλήθω, v. πίμπλημι):—*great number, multitude*, esp. of people, Il.17.330, Hdt.7.49, etc.; στρατοῦ π., periphr. for στρατὸς πολύς, Id.9.73; ὡς πλήθει for the *mass* of men, Pl.*R*.389d.

2. τὸ π. the *greater number*, the *mass, main body*, τὸ π. τοῦ στρατοῦ Hdt.1.82, cf. 5.92; τὸ π. τῆς ψυχῆς the *largest part* of .., Pl.*Lg*.689a: as Noun of Multitude with pl. Verb, Ἀθηναίων τὸ π. οἴονται Th.1.20; τὸ π. ἐψηφίσαντο πολεμεῖν *the majority*, ib. 125, cf. X.*Cyr*.2.4.20; τῷ π. by *a majority*, *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.8 (Locr., v B.C.): hence, *people*, *population*, σμικρὸν τὸ π. τῆσδε γῆς E.*Ph*.715.

b. *the commons*, Th.1.9, etc.; ἡ τοῦ π. ἀρχή, δημοκρατία τοὔνομα κληθεῖσα Pl.*Plt*.291d; ἐς τὸ π. φέρειν τὸ κράτος Hdt.3.81: freq. of the popular *assembly*, τὸ ὑμέτερον π., τὸ π. τὸ ὑμέτερον, Lys.12.42, Pl.*Ap*.31c; Ἐρυθραίων τῷ π., Ἀθηναίων τοῦ π., *IG*1.10.21, 22; = Lat. *plebs*, Plb.6.15.11, D.S.12.25, D.H.4.71; also, *association, corporation*, or *guild*, τὸ π. τὸ Ἁλιαδᾶν *IG*12(1).155.6, 156.5 (Rhodes); τὸ τῶν Πανιαστῶν π. *IGRom*.4.1680 (Pergam.); τὸ π. τῶν ἱερέων *OGI*56.24 (Canopus, iii B.C.); π. τῶν ἁλιέων *PSI*5.498.2 (iii B.C.); τὸ π. τῶν μαχαιροφόρων *OGI*737 (Memphis, ii B.C.); opp. αἱ ἀρχαί, οἱ ὀλίγοι, Th.5.84; but also, *populace, mob*, opp. δῆμος (commons), X.*Ath*.2.18, App.*BC*1.10: also in pl., πείθειν τὰ π. the *masses*, Pl.*Grg*.452e, cf. *Sph*.268b; ὃ πᾶσι .. σωτήριον, μάλιστα δὲ τοῖς π. πρὸς τοὺς τυράννους D.6.24; φιλόσοφον .. π. ἀδύνατον εἶναι Pl.*R*.494a.

II. *quantity* or *number*, πόσον π. ἦν νεῶν Ἑλληνίδων*;* A.*Pers*.334; τῆς σῆς δυνάμεως τί φῂς π. εἶναι*;* X.*Cyr*.2.1.6; ὅμιλος πλήθει φοβερώτατος Th.2.98; ἰσχύϊ καὶ πλήθει προέχων Id.3.74; τῷ π. αὐτῶν καταπλαγέντες Id.4.10; πλήθεϊ πολλοί Hdt.3.11, cf. 6.44; σὺν πλήθει χερῶν S.*OT*123; πλήθει παρόντες *in force*, Th.8.22: abs. in acc., κόσοι πλῆθος Hdt.1.153; πόσοι τὸ π.*;* Diph.17.1; ἐρέται .. π. ἀνάριθμοι A.*Pers*.40 (anap.); π. ὡς δισχίλιοι X.*An*.4.2.2; ἄπειρα τὸ π. Id.*Mem*.1.1.14; ἄπειρα καὶ π. καὶ σμικρότητα Anaxag.1; π. τι πάμπολυ φθειρῶν *IG*4(1).122.45, cf. 32 (Epid., iv B.C.).

III. *magnitude, size*, or *extent*, [ὄρος] πλήθεϊ μέγιστον καὶ μεγάθεϊ ὑψηλότατον Hdt.1.203; πεδίον πλῆθος ἄπειρον ib. 204; ἡ ἐρῆμος .. ἐοῦσα πλῆθος ἑπτὰ ἡμερέων ὁδοῦ Id.4.123; π. χώρας καὶ ἀνθρώπων X.*An*.1.5.9.

2. in Att., of *quantity* or *amount*, διὰ π. τῆς ζημίας Th.3.70; χρημάτων π. Id.1.9; διὰ πλῆθος οὐσίας Pl.*R*.591e, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1279[a]19; ταῦτα οὐδέν ἐστι πλήθει οὐδὲ μεγέθει πρὸς ἐκεῖνα Pl.*R*.614a; μετὰ πλήθους ἱδρῶτος *multa sudans*, Id.*Ti*.84e; τὸ π. τοῦ ῥεύματος Plb.1.75.5; τὸ παρακείμενον π. the *amount* entered against each, *Ostr.Bodl*.i 252 (ii B.C.); of money, τὸ ἴσον π. *TAM*2.526 (Pinara): in pl., *quantities*, ἐμβρύων Cratin.326; θαυμαστὸν ὅσ᾽ ἐστ7᾽ ἀγαθῶν π. Mnesim.4.51 (anap.); οἰκοδομημάτων πλήθεσι ἢ μεγέθεσι D.C.52.30, cf. 10.

3. *more than enough*, π. φέρειν LXXEx.36.5.

4. *plurality*, opp. ἕν, Dam.*Pr*.45.

IV. of Time, *length*, χρόνου Th.1.1, Pl.*Tht*.158d, Isoc.12.180; π. ἐτῶν Ar.*Nu*.855; πλήθει πολλῶν μηνῶν S.*Ph*.722 (lyr.).

V. with Preps., or Advbs., ἐς π. *in great numbers*, Th.1.14; κατὰ πλῆθος *a large number* at a time, *IG*1.6.112; ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ π. *usually, mostly*, Pl.*Phdr*.275b; ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ π. εἰπεῖν Arist.*GA*786[a]35; κατὰ π. D.H.6.67.

πληθοχορεία· ἡ ἐπὶ πολὺ ἐκτεινομένη χορεία, Phot.

πληθοχορος, ον, *much-dancing*, or, *gathering a large troupe of dancers*, Id.

πληθοχωρος, ον, *containing much*, Id.

πλήθριον, τό, Dim. of πλῆτρον, Alcm.148.

πληθυντικός, ή, όν, *plural*, περὶ τῶν ἑνικῶν καὶ π. ἐκφορῶν, title of work by Chrysippus: ὁ π. (with or without ἀριθμός) D.T.635.30, D.H.*Amm*.1.9, A.D.*Pron*.11.2, al.; τὰ π. Longin.23.3; αἱ π. χρήσεις, opp. αἱ ἑνικαί, Ath.7.299a. Adv. -κῶς, D.H.*Comp*.6, *in the plural*, Str.9.1.20.

πληθύνω, fut. -ὔνῶ 2Ep.Cor.9.10: aor. ἐπλήθυμα Dam.*Pr*.99:—causal of πληθύω, *increase, multiply*, LXXGe.17.2, al., Ph.1.496, 2*Ep.Cor*. l.c., Ep.Hebr.6.14:—Pass., ταῖς γυναιξὶ τὸ γάλα πληθύνεται *abounds*, Arist.*HA*587[b]20.

2. *make multiple*, '*plurify*', κατὰ ἀναλογίαν [τὸ ἡνωμένον] ἐπληθύναμεν τῶν κατωτέρω πεπληθυσμένων τὸν πρῶτον πληθυσμόν Dam. l.c.; θεοὶ -όμενοι μὲν ἐν τῷ κόσμῳ, περὶ αὐτὸν δὲ ἑνοειδῶς ὄντες Jul.*Or*.4.143b, cf. *Or*.7.222a.

3. intr., v. πληθύω II.

4. *use the plural*, Sch.Il.*Oxy*.1087.34.

II. Pass., *to be in the majority, prevail*, δήμου .. χεὶρ ὅπῃ πληθύνεται (cod. Med. πληθύεται) A.*Supp*.604: c. inf., ταύτην ἐπαινεῖν .. πληθύνομαι I *follow the majority*, Id.*Ag*.1370: pf. πεπλήθυνται LXXGe.18.20.

2. Gramm., [τὸ ἀπαρέμφατον] οὐ πληθύνεται the infinitive *has* no *plural*, A.D.*Synt*.31.25.

πληθύς, ύος, ἡ, Ep. dat. πληθυῖ Il.22.458, Od.11.514, 16.105:—Ion. for πλῆθος, *throng, crowd*, of people, Hom. ll.cc.; *majority*, πληθὺν δὲ νικῆν *IG*9(1).333.18 (Locr., v B.C.): as Noun of multitude with pl. Verb, ὣς φάσαν ἡ π. Il.2.278: in later Prose, Pl.*Ax*.366b,

LXX3Ma.4.17; τῆς στρατιᾶς τὴν π. συχνήν Plu.*Pomp*.39, cf. Luc.*Cont*.15, etc.;= Lat. *plebs*, D.H.7.16, etc. [ῡ in nom. and acc. sg., in other cases ῠ.]

II. *sum* of money, *Leg.Gort*.6.52.

III. the *full* of the moon, Arat.774, 799.

πληθυσμός, ὁ, *a making multiple, pluralization*, Procl.*in Prm*.p.577 S., *in Ti*.1.184 D., al., Simp.*in Ph*.88.22, Anon.*in Cat*.9.9, Dam.*Pr*.53, Eust.213.23.

πληθύω, aor. subj. πληθύσῃ Pl.*Ti*.83e:—intr. form of πληθύνω, *to be* or *become full*, c. gen., νεκρῶν π. πέδον E.*HF*1172; ἡ πόλις π. ἀνδρῶν Arist.*Pol*.1270ᵃ39; ἡ τοῦ γάλακτος πληθύουσα τροφή ib. 1336ᵃ7: c. dat., πληθύοι αὐτῷ οἶκος παίδων γοναῖς *IG*12(9).1179.38 (Euboea, ii A.D.): abs., ἀγορῆς πληθυούσης, v. ἀγορά IV; ὁ δῆμος ὁ Ἀθηναίων πληθύων *IG*1.114.26, al., cf. *Schwyzer*412 (Elis); of rivers, *swell, rise*, Hdt.2.19, 20, etc.:—Med., ἐπεὰν πληθύεσθαι ἄρχηται ὁ Νεῖλος (v.l. πλήθεσθαι) ib. 93.

2. *increase in number, multiply*, A.*Ch*.1057, Pl.*Lg*.678b; *increase in time*, ὁ πληθύων χρόνος S.*OC*930:—Med.; φῦλον ἐν τῷ ἑνὶόμενον *possessing multiplicity* in unity, Iamb.*Myst*.1.6.

3. *abound*, Pl.*R*.405a; τινι *in* a thing, S.*Tr*.54.

4. *increase, grow*, of the σπέρμα, Arist.*Pol*.1335ᵃ27.

5. *spread, prevail*, ὡς ἐπλήθυον λόγοι A.*Ag*.869; ὁ πληθύων λόγος the *current* story. S.*OC*377.

II. πληθύνω is generally trans., -ύω intr.; but πληθύω is trans., (*fill*) in S.*Fr*.718, κύναρος ἄκανθα πάντα πληθύει γύην, and πληθύομαι is Pass. (in signf. *make multiple*, '*plurify*') in Procl.*Inst*.125, Dam.*Pr*.139: πληθύνω is intr. in later writers, Arist.*Mete*.251ᵇ7, *GA*738ᵃ37 (in both places with v.l.), LXXEx.1.20, al., v.l. in Nic.Dam.19 J., Act.Ap.6.1, Hdn.3.8.8; and πληθύομαι is Med. in Hdt.2.93 (s.v.l., v. supr.), and in codd. of A.*Supp*.604; cf. συμπληθύω. [ἐπλήθῠον A.*Pers*.421; πληθῡεται dub. in Id.*Supp*.604: quantity of υ elsewh. indeterminate.]

πληθω, poet. pf. (in pres. sense) πέπληθα Pherecr.29, Herod.7.84, Theoc.22.38, etc.: plpf. ἐπεπλήθει A.R.3.271:—intr. form of πίμπλημι, mostly in pres. part., *to be full*, πλήθει .. νεκύων ἐρατεινὰ ῥέεθρα Il.21.218; ναῦς .. ἀνδρῶν πληθούσας Simon.142.7; θάλασσα .. ναυαγίων πλήθουσα καὶ φόνου A.*Pers*.420, cf. 272; χεῖρας κρεῶν πλήθοντες *having* them *full of* .., Id.*Ag*.1220; τὸ στεγύλλιον πέπληθε καλῶν ἔργων Herod. l.c.: later c. dat., κρήνην .. ὕδατι πεπληθυῖαν Theoc. l.c.; δόνακι πλήθοντα λιπὼν ῥόον Call.*Fr*.166, cf. *AP*6.63 (Damoch.); πεπληθότα λύθρῳ Maiist.25; but Ἄναυρος ὄμβρῳ χειμερίῳ πλήθων *swollen with* winter's rain, ὄμβρῳ being dat. of cause, Hes.*Sc*.478: abs., of rivers, ποταμῷ πλήθοντι ἐοικώς Il.5.87; ὡς δ' ὁπότε πλήθων ποταμὸς πεδίονδε κάτεισι 11.492; of the *full* moon, σελήνη πλήθουσα 18.484, cf. Sapph.3: in Att. Prose only in the phrases ἀγορᾶς πληθούσης, ἐν ἀγορᾷ πληθούσῃ, etc., v. ἀγορά IV: πληθούσης ἀγορᾶς rarely = in a *full* assembly, *SIG*257.14 (Delph., iv B.C.).

II. trans. only in later Poets, *AP*14.7, Opp.*C*.1.126, Q.S.6.345:—Pass., A.R.3.1392, 4.564, *AP*5.232 (Maced.), Q.S.14.607; πάσαις ἀρεταῖς πληθόμενον κραδίην *BCH*50.444 (Thespiae, iv A.D.).

πληθώρα, Ion. **-η,** ἡ, *fullness*, π. ἀγορῆς, = ἀγορὰ πλήθουσα, Hdt.2.173, 7.223.

II. *fullness, satiety*, Hp.*Acut*.37; εὐπρηξίης Hdt.7.49: pl., Iamb.*Protr*.21.κβ´.

III. Medic., *repletion of blood* or *humours, fullness of habit, plethora*. Gal.10.891, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.10.

πληθώρέομαι, Pass., = πλήθω, *to be full*, Suid.

πληθώριάω, *to be plethoric*, Gal.18(1).728.

πληθώρικός, ή, όν, *plethoric*, διάθεσις, νόσημα, Id.7.578, 18(1).79. Adv. -κῶς, διακεῖσθαι Id.6.130.

Πληϊάς, -ϊάδες, Ep. for Πλειάς, -άδες.

πληκτέον, *one must strike*, Hsch. s.v. παιητέον.

πληκτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = πλῆκτρον, Hdn.Gr.2.922.

πληκτης, ου, ὁ, *striker, brawler*, Hp.*Ep*.19 (pl., v.l. πρῆκται), Arist.*EE*1221ᵇ14, 1Ep.Ti.3.3; *violent, fierce*, ἄνδρες π. καὶ μάχιμοι Plu.*Dio*30, cf. *Phil*.9; of wine, π. καὶ ὀξύς Id.2.132d; of the sun, ib. 920c, cf. 653f: Sup. πληκτίστατος Eust.1441.26, *EM*31.16.

πληκτίζομαι, *bandy blows with* one, ἀργαλέον δὲ πληκτίζεσθ' ἀλόχοισι Διός Il.21.499.

II. *beat one's breast* for grief, *AP*7.574 (Agath.).

III. *toy amorously*, μετὰ τῆς σῆς πυγῆς Ar.*Ec*.964; πρός τινα, πρὸς ἀλλήλους, Herod.5.29, Str.11.8.5, cf. D.C.46.18: abs., Id.51.12.

IV. Act. is only f.l. in Plu.2.735d.

πληκτικός, ή, όν, *of, for*, or *by striking*, π. θήρα fishing *by means of spearing*, Pl.*Sph*.220d; ἡ πληκτική, τὸ πληκτικόν [μέρος], ib. 220e, 221b; π. δύναμις Epicur.*Fr*.308.

2. *ready to strike, given to striking*, π. [ὁ σκορπίος] Arist.*Fr*.331; γυνὴ ἀνδρὸς .. πληκτικώτερον Id.*HA*608ᵇ10.

II. metaph., *striking the senses, overpowering*, οἶνος, τροφή, Ath.1.27a, Philum.*Ven*.9; π. τῇ ὀσμῇ Dsc.1.15, cf. S.E.*P*.1.125 (Comp.); of whitewashed rooms, Antyll.ap.Orib.9.13.5; τὸ π. *overpowering effect*, Plu.2.693b, cf. 367c, 735d (cj.).

b. *striking the mind, impressive, starting*, S.E.*P*.3.71 (Comp.), 240, etc. Adv. -κῶς Alex.Aphr.*in Sens*.104.16, Ulp. ad D.20.56: Sup. -ώτατα Ph.2.462 (nisi leg. τλητ-).

πληκτισμός, ὁ, *amorous toying*, *AP*12.209 (Strat., pl.).

πληκτός, ή, όν, *beaten*, χαλκώματα dub. in Man.5.164.

πληκτρον, Dor. **πλᾶκτρον,** τό, *anything to strike with*:

1. *instrument for striking the lyre, plectrum*, χρυσέου ὑπὸ π. *h.Ap*.185, cf. *h.Merc*.53. Pi.*N*.5.24, E.*HF*351 (lyr.); κεράτινα π. Pl.*Lg*.795a; π. .. ξύλινον *IG*2.1388.80; κρούειν τῷ π. Pl.*Ly*.209b; π. ἐς λύρην ῥάψαι Herod.6.51; πλήκτρῳ .. πληγῶν γιγνομένων Pl.*R*.531b.

2. *spear-point*, δορὸς διχόστομον π. S.*Fr*.152 (lyr.); διόβολον π., of lightning, E.*Alc*.129 (lyr.); a bee's *sting*, Jul.*Or*.2.90a.

3. *cock's spur*, Ar.*Av*.759, 1365, Arist.*HA*504ᵇ7, *PA*694ᵃ13; also, *spur* of crayfish, ὥσπερ π. Id.*HA*526ᵃ5; *an analogous bone of the ankle*, ib. 516ᵇ2; *part of the thigh-joint*, Poll.2.185, Hsch.

4. = πηδάλιον, Hdt.1.194, S.*Fr*.143.

5. *goad*, E.*Rh*.766.

6. = γλῶσσα, Poll.2.104.

πληκτροποιός, ὁ, *maker of* πλῆκτρα, Poll.7.154:—hence **-ποιία,** ἡ, *manufacture of* πλῆκτρα, ibid.: Adj. **-ποιικός,** ή, όν, ibid. Adv. -κῶς ibid.

πληκτροφόρος, ον, *with spurs*, of birds, Arist.*HA*504ᵇ9.

***πλήκτωρ**, v. πλάκτωρ.

πλῆμα, ατος, τό, = πλῆσμα, Hsch., Phot.

πλημαθῆναι· πλησθῆναι, Hsch.

πλημαινόν· παλαιόν, Id.

πλήμη, ἡ, *flood-tide*, Plb.20.5.11, 34.9.5, D.H.1.79, D.S.17.106 (pl.), Str.3.2.5 (pl.), *Peripl.M.Rubr*.44; cf. πλήσμη.

πλημμέλεια, ἡ, prop. *mistake in music, false note*, but in usage, metaph., *fault, error*, esp. in taste or judgement, Pl.*Ap*.22d; διὰ π. καὶ ἀμουσίαν Id.*Lg*.691a; *faultiness* in metre, etc., Plu.2.396d; ἀσέβεια ἡ περὶ θεοὺς π. Arist.*VV*1251[a]31 (hence in Lxx, *trespass, sin*, Le.6.5, al.; εἰς πλημμέλειαν for a *sin*-offering, ib. 5.18): freq. in pl., αἱ π. αἱ ἐν τοῖς πράγμασιν Isoc.8.56, etc.

πλημμελέω, prop. *make a false note in music*, but in usage, metaph., *offend, err*, τί πλημμελήσας*;* E.*Ph*.1655, cf. Pl.*Phd*.117e, al.; τοὺς ἑκουσίως καὶ δι' ὕβριν πλημμελοῦντας D.21.42; περί τι Antipho 3.3.6; παρὰ τοὺς νόμους Din.1.62; εἰς δίκην Pl.*Lg*.943e, cf. *Rev.Phil*.1929.142 (Iasos), *POxy*.1119.18 (iii A.D.); εἴς τινα τῷ λόγῳ Aeschin.1.167, cf. Phld.*Ir*.p.83 W.: c. part., μὴ οὖν τι πλημμελήσομεν καλοῦντες ..*;* Pl.*R*.480a, cf. *Sph*.244b: rarely c. acc., *offend against*, τὸν πάλαι προτετελευτηκότα D.S.10.14:—Pass., τὰ εἰς ἀλλήλους πεπλημμελημένα Isoc.5.37; τὰ πλημμεληθέντα τῷ δήμῳ περὶ τοὺς στρατηγούς Plu.*Arist*.26; *to be wronged* or *sinned against*, Pl.*Phdr*.275e; ὑπό τινων Decr.ap.D.18.155; κατ' οὐδὲν ὑφ' ἡμῶν πεπλημμελημένοι Philipp.ib. 166; ἐάν τι πλημμεληθῇ if anything *goes wrong*, Arist.*PA*664[b]29.

πλημμέλημα, ατος, τό, *fault, trespass*, εἰς τοὺς θεούς Aeschin.3.106 (pl.), cf. LxxJe.2.5, Phld.*Rh*.1.188 S. (pl.), Gal.*Anim.Pass*.2.3 (pl.), etc., (*legal wrongdoing*), Just.*Nov*.8.10 pr.

πλημμελής, ές, (πλήν, μέλος) prop. *out of tune*, opp. ἐμμελής, but in usage, metaph., *faulty, erring*, ὁ ἀκράτως .. π. καὶ κακός Pl.*Lg*.731d.

2. *wrongful, outrageous*, ἤν τι π. σε δρᾷ E.*Hel*.1085; μὴ τί π. πάθῃς*;* Id.*Med*.306; ἐάν τι πάθωμεν π. Pl.*R*.451b; λίαν πλημμελὲς ἂν εἴη Arist.*EN*1099[b]24, cf. Democr.181, Pl.*Cri*.43b, *Sph*.243a: Sup., ἀμαφίαι -έσταται Id.*Lg*.689b. Adv. -λῶς ib. 793c; κινούμενον π. καὶ ἀτάκτως *wrongly*, Id.*Ti*.30a.

πλημμέλησις, εως, ἡ, *trespassing, sinning*, Lxx2Es.10.19.

πλήμνη, ἡ, *nave of a wheel*, Il.5.726, 23.339, Hes.*Sc*.309, Hp.*Fract*.13; ἄξονος ἐν πλήμνῃσι A.R.1.757. (Perh. from πλήθω, *the filled up* or *solid part* of the wheel.)

πλημνόδετον, τό, *hoop to secure* the spokes *in the nave*, Poll.1.145.

πλῆμνος· ἀφρός, Hsch.

πλήμνῳ· παλαιῷ, Id.

πλημοχόη, ἡ, (πλήμη, χέω) *earthen vessel for water*, E.*Fr*.592 (anap., = Critias*Fr*.17 D.), Pamphil.ap.Ath.11.496a, Poll.10.74; used on the last day of the Eleusinian mysteries, which were hence called αἱ πλημοχόαι, Ath. l.c., Hsch.

πλήμῡρα, ἡ, = πλημυρίς, *flood-tide, flood*, Thphr.*Sign*.29, LxxJb.40.18(23), *Placit*.3.17.1, D.H.1.71, *AP*9.291 (Crin.), Ev.Luc.6.48, Plu.*Rom*.3, etc.; *inundation* of the Nile, Ph.2.526 (pl.), *POxy*.1409.17 (iii A.D.): metaph., λόγου Ph.1.175, cf. 690 (pl.); κακῶν S.E.*M*.11.157.

2. Medic., *accumulation, excessive flow*, Lycusap.Orib.8.25.39, Aret.*SA*2.9, *SD*2.2.

πλήμῡρέω, *rise like the flood-tide, to be full* or *in flood, be redundant*, Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.10.11, *APl*.4.134 (Mel.), Plu.*Caes*.22, etc.: Medic., *suffer congestion*, Aret.*SD*2.3, *CD*2.1.

πλήμῡρία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, = πλήμυρα, prob. f.l. in Aret.*CA*2.8 and in Sch.Pi.*O*.5.20.

πλήμῡρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *rise of the sea, as at flood-tide*, πλημῦρὶς ἐκ πόντοιο of *the wave* caused by the rock thrown by the Cyclops, Od.9.486; *flood-tide*, opp. ἄμπωτις (ebb), π. τῆς θαλάσσης μεγάλη Hdt.8.129; π. πόντου B.*Fr*.30; ἡ ἔξω π. Arist.*Mete*.366[a]20, cf. Str.3.3.7 (pl.), S.E.*M*.9.79 (pl.).

2. generally, *flood, deluge*, Arist.*Mu*.397[a]28 (pl.); of tears, σταγόνες .. δυσχίμου πλημῡρίδος A.*Ch*.186; ὀφθαλμοτέγκτῳ δεύεται πλημῡρίδι E.*Alc*.184.

3. *redundance, congestion* of the fluids of the body, Hp.*Acut*.62. [ῠ Hom. l.c., and prob. in B. l.c.; ῡ Trag., but ῠ in later Ep., cf. A.R.4.1269, 1241: in πλήμυρα, πλημυρέω, πλημύρω, ῡ always.] (The spelling πλημμ- in this word and its cognates commonly found in codd. arises from the false etymology from πλήν, μύρομαι; the correct spelling is found in B.5.107, *POxy*.1409.17, *OGI*666.8 (v. πλημύρω), etc., and good Mss. of Hp.*Acut*.62, *AP*5.203 (Mel.), cf. Archil.97.)

πλήμῡρόντως, Adv. *abundantly*, Dosith.p.409 K.

πλήμῡρω, = πλημυρέω, *overflow*, Call.*Del*.263, *AP*5.203 (Mel.), Orph.*A*.1053: hence, *to be filled with food*, Panyas.12.18; of the Nile, *PLond*.3.924.10 (ii A.D.); γαῖα .. αἵματι πλημύρεσκεν Q.S.11.161: metaph., π. σθένει B.5.107, cf. Ph.ap.Eus.*PE*8.14; πλημύρουσα πᾶσιν ἀγαθοῖς ἡ Αἴγυπτος *OGI*666.8 (Gizah, i A.D.).

2. *swell*, Archil.97; μαζοὶ π. A.R.4.706.

3. ἧπαρ πλημῦρον *congested* liver, Aret.*CD*1.3.

II. causal, *make to flow*, μαστούς Ph.1.8; νύμφαι καλὰ νάματα πλημύρουσιν Orph.*A*.494:—Pass., *overflow*, ib. 715:—in Hsch. for πλημυρόν, πλημῦρον (as part.) shd. be read.

πλήν, Dor. and Aeol. **πλάν** *SIG*56.3 (Argos, v B.C.), 421.7 (Thermum, iii B.C.), *IG*9(1).333.4 (Locr., v B.C.), *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.158 (Cyrene), *Schwyzer*633.16, 19 (Eresus, ii/i B.C.):

A. Prep. with gen., *except, save*, πάντων φαιήκων πλήν γ' αὐτοῦ Λαοδάμαντος Od.8.207; τίς ἔτλη .. π. Ἡρακλῆος*;* Hes.*Sc*.74, cf. A.*Pr*.914, *IG*1.6.108, etc.: with γε, S.*El*.909, etc.; ὑπεγγύους π. θανάτου liable to any punishment *short of* death, Hdt.5.71; ἐπιτρέψαι περὶ σφῶν αὐτῶν π. θανάτου *save in respect of* death, Th.4.54; σκυλεύειν τοὺς τελευτήσαντας π. ὅπλων of anything *save* their arms, Pl.*R*.469c; διαρπάσαι .. ἐπέτρεψε πλὴν ἀνδραπόδων to carry off all plunder *save* slaves, X.*An*.2.4.27.

2. later, *besides, in addition to*, LxxDe.18.8, 29.1.

B. Conj.:

I. with single words and phrases, esp. when a neg. precedes, οὐκ ἆρ' Ἀχαιοῖς ἄνδρες εἰσὶ π. ὅδε*;* S.*Aj*.1238; οὐκ οἶδα π. ἕν Id.*OC*1161, E.*El*.752; οὐ κάτοιδα π. ἐπὶ σμικρὸν φράσαι S.*El*.414, cf. Amphis13: after a question implying a neg., τί σοι πέπρακται π. τεύχειν κακά*;* A.*Eu*.125, cf. S.*Ant*.646: after πᾶς, etc., τὸ δ' ἄρσεν αἰνῶ πάντα π. γάμου τυχεῖν A.*Eu*.737; παντὶ δῆλον π. ἐμοί Pl.*R*.529a, cf. S.*Ph*.299, Isoc.12.19, etc.; νικᾶν .. πανταχοῦ .. ἔφυν π. εἰς σέ S.*Ph*.1053 (πᾶς is sts. omitted, θνῄσκουσι [πάντες] π. εἷς τις Id.*OT*118; ἀλλ' ἔστι [πᾶσι] πλὴν σοί ib. 370): freq. with ἄλλος (much like ἤ), τί οὖν μ' ἄνωγας ἄλλο π. ψευδῆ λέγειν*;* Id.*Ph*.100, cf. *Aj*.125,

Ant.236, Ar.Pl.106, X.*An*.1.2.1, Pl.*Prt*.334b, etc.: after a Comp., ταῦτ᾽ ἐστὶ κρείσσω π. ὑπ᾽ Ἀργείοις πεσεῖν E.*Heracl*.231, cf. Pl.*Min*.318e, etc.; πάντα μᾶλλον π. αὐτὸς ἅψασθαι D.21.179: after a Sup., τὸ μέγιστον εἴρηται π. αἱ τάξεις τοῦ φόρου X.*Ath*.3.5.

II. freq. joined with other Particles:

1. π. εἰ, π. ἐάν, ὅταν,

a. folld. by a Verb, π. εἴ τις κωμῳδοποιὸς τυγχάνει ὤν Pl.*Ap*.18d, cf. *Tht*.177d, D.3.18, 10.39, etc.; π. ὅταν A.*Pr*.260, S.*El*.293, etc.: π. εἰ ἄρα μή Str.7.3.8; π. ἐὰν μὴ ἐξέλθῃ Arist.*HA*554b2.

b. with Verb omitted, οὐδεὶς οἶδεν .., π. εἴ τις ἄρ᾽ ὄρνις Ar.*Av*.601, cf. X.*HG*4.2.21, etc.; π. εἰ μή, after a neg., οὐδὲν προσδεησόμεθα, π. εἰ μὴ πάρεργόν τι Pl.*Plt*.286d (v.l.); οὐδὲν ἂν πάθοι .., π. εἰ μή που κατὰ συμβεβηκός Arist.*GC*323b26; οὐ δεῖ .. τοῦτο .. κινεῖσθαι, π. εἰ μὴ κατὰ σ. Id.*de An*.406b8, cf. *APr*.43a39, Thphr.*CP*1.10.6, D.H.4.74.—The pleon. phrase π. εἰ μή is censured by Luc.*Sol*.7.

2. πλὴν ἤ (where ἤ adds nothing to the sense; πλὴν εἰ is a common v.l.), οὐκ ἄλλῳ π. ἢ Προδίκῳ Ar.*Nu*.361, cf. 734; οὐδὲν κάκιον .., πλὴν ἄρ᾽ ἢ γυναῖκες Id.*Th*.532, cf. Hdt.2.111, Pl.*Ap*.42a (v.l. π. εἰ); also οὐ τὸν ἄνθρωπον ὑγιάζει π. ἀλλ᾽ ἢ .. Arist.*Metaph*.981a18 (v.l.).

3. π. οὐ *only* not, πάντες προσδέχονται, π. οὐχ οἱ τύραννοι X.*Hier*.1.18 (v.l. ap.Ath.4.144d), cf. *Lac*.15.6, D.18.45, 56.23, *Berl.Sitzb*. l.c.

4. π. ὅτι *except* that .., *save* that .., καίτοι τί διαφέρουσιν ἡμῶν ἐκεῖνοι, π. ὅτι ψηφίσματ᾽ οὐ γράφουσιν; Ar.*Nu*.1429; π. ἢ ὅτι Hdt.4.189; πλήν γε ὅτι, πλήν γε δὴ ὅτι, Pl.*Tht*.183a, *Phd*.57b; after ὁμοίως, τὰ αὐτά, Plu.*Pel*.4, Artem.1.56.

5. π. ὅσον *except* or *save* so far as .., παρήκουσι παρὰ πᾶσαν [τὴν Λιβύην] .., π. ὅσον Ἕλληνες .. ἔχουσι Hdt.2.32, cf. D.H.1.23; π. ὅσα Pl.*R*.456a; π. καθόσον D.C.72.19; π. καθόσον εἰ Th.6.88 codd.

b. without a Verb, πάντων ἐρήμους, π. ὅσον τὸ σὸν μέρος *save* so far as thou art concerned, S.*OT*1509; τοὺς πολλοὺς ἀπέκτειναν π. ὅσον ἐκ τριῶν νεῶν οὓς ἐζώγρησαν *except* only .., Th.7.23, cf. Pl.*Lg*.670a, 856d; ἀληθευτικός, π. ὅσα μὴ δι᾽ εἰρωνείαν Arist.*EN*1124b30.

III. introducing a clause, mostly preceded by οὐδείς, πᾶς, ἄλλος, *save that*, νῦν δ᾽ οὐδεμία πάρεστιν .., π. ἥ γ᾽ ἐμὴ κωμῆτις ἥδ᾽ ἐξέρχεται Ar.*Lys*.5, cf. S.*Tr*.41, X.*An*.1.8.20, etc.; οὐκ ἀντεξῄεσαν π. ἕως ἀκροβολισμοῦ Plb.1.18.2: without any such word preceding, *only, albeit*, ἀπέπεμπε κήρυκας ἐς τὴν Ἑλλάδα, π. οὔτε ἐς Ἀθήνας οὔτε ἐς Λακεδαίμονα ἀπέπεμπε Hdt.7.32, cf. S.*OC*1643, Th.8.70, Pl.*Prt*.328e, etc.

2. to break off and pass to another subject. *only, however*, π. γνώριζε ἄτοπος ὤν *PCair.Zen*.454.10 (iii B.C.), cf. Plb.1.69.14, 2.17.1, 1Ep.Cor.11.11, Diog.Oen.8, Plu.*Per*.34, etc.: in late Prose, π. ἀλλά Id.*Pyrrh*.5, Luc.*Prom*.20, *DMort*.13.3, 20.4, etc.; π. ἀλλά γε Id.*Rh.Pr*.24.

3. simply for δέ, *but*, πολλὴν στρατιὰν ἀθροίσας, π. ἄπειρον μάχης Hdn.3.4.1; δυστυχῶν μέν, π. ἀλλ᾽ Ἑλλήνων Hld.6.7. (Cogn. with πλησίος, πελάζω, cf. ἔμπλην.)

πληναρία, ἡ, *completeness*, *PLond*.5.1674.41 (vi A.D.).

πληνάριος, α, ον, *comprehensive, full*, ἀμεριμνίας μερικάς τε καὶ πληναρίας Just.*Nov*.128.3.

πληνοδία· παρανόμῳ, τετιμημένῃ, τῇ πεπλανημένῃ τῆς ὀρθῆς ὁδοῦ, Hsch.

πλῆντο, 3 pl. Ep. aor. Pass. both of πίμπλημι and of πελάζω.

πληνώδους· ἀσθενοῦς, Id.

πλήξ, ῆγος, ἡ, name of a bandage, Sor.*Fasc*.22, 24.

2. coined word (sine expl.) in Hellad.ap.Phot.p.532 B.

πληξίᾰλος, Dor. **πλᾱξ-,** ον, *striking the sea*, Simon.14 *fr*.55(*a*)6 P.

πλήξιππος, Dor. **πλάξ-,** ον, *striking* or *driving horses*, epith. of heroes, Il.2.104, 4.327, 5.705, Call.*Hec*.1.4.7; Βοιωτοί Hes.*Sc*.24; Θήβα Pi.*O*.6.85; ἱμάσθλη Nonn.*D*.20.227.

πλῆξις, εως, ἡ, Dor. **πλᾶξις,** *stroke, percussion*, Ti.Locr.101a, *Placit*.4.19.5, 4.20.1, Ph.1.162.

πληρατός, ή, όν, *complete*, *PMilan*.48.10 (v/vi A.D.); cf. πλήρης (w. Lat. suffix).

πληρέω, = πληρόω, prob. in *JA*246.2/3 (Kandahar, iii B.C.).

πλήρης, ες, gen. εος, contr. ους: Comp. -έστερος Pl.*Smp*.175d: Sup.-έστατος S.*Ph*.1087 (lyr.), etc.: (πίμ-πλη-μι):

I. c. gen., *full of*, ἄστυ π. οἰκιέων Hdt.1.180; φορμοὶ ψάμμου π. Id.8.71; ὀμίχλα .. π. δακρύων A.*Pr*.145 (lyr.); πλῆρες ἄτης στέγος S.*Aj*.307; ποταμὸς π. ἰχθύων X.*An*.1.4.9; π. μέλιτος τὸ καλὸν στόμα Theoc.1.146; ταῦτα πάσης ἀλογίας π. Plb.1.15.6; of persons, κενῶν δοξασμάτων π. E.*El*.384; αἰδοῦς π. ψυχή Pl.*Plt*.310d.

2. *infected by*, π. ὑπ᾽ οἰωνῶν τε καὶ κυνῶν βορᾶς *polluted* by birds and dogs with meat (torn from the body of Polynices), S.*Ant*.1017; νόσου ib. 1052.

3. *satisfied, satiated*, c. gen., π. ἔχοντι θυμὸν ὧν χρῄζεις Id.*OC*778: c. part., θηεύμενοι ἔωσι π. they should have gazed their *fill*, Hdt.7.146.

II. less freq. c. dat., *filled with*, Ἕλλησι βαρβάροις θ᾽ ὁμοῦ π. πόλεις E.*Ba*.19.

III. abs., *full*, of a swollen stream, Hdt.2.92; of the moon, Sapph.53, Hdt.6.106; π. γαστήρ S.*Fr*.848; ὄγκος γαστρός *Trag.Adesp*.186; κρατῆρες, δέπας, etc., E.*Ba*.221, *Hec*.527, etc.; κεχόρτασμαι .. οὐ κακῶς, ἀλλ᾽ εἰμὶ π. Eub.30, cf. 53; *full of people*, ἐπειδὰν π. ᾖ τὸ θέατρον Isoc.8.82; π. τὸ βαλανεῖον ποιεῖν Ar.*Nu*.1054; εἰ π. τύχοι ὁ δῆμος ὤν Id.*Ec*.95, cf. X.*Ath*.2.17; ἡ βουλὴ ἐπειδὴ ἦν π. And.1.112; ἐπειδὰν πάντα π. ᾖ τὰ δικαστήρια Arist.*Ath*.66.1, cf. *IG*1.41.5; ἐπειδὴ π. αὐτοῖς ἦσαν αἱ νῆες *fully manned*, Th.1.29, cf. X.*HG*2.1.28, D.50.32; of persons, *satisfied, gorged*, opp. κενός, X.*Oec*.11.18, etc.; τὸ π., opp. τὸ κενόν, Leucipp. and Democr.ap.Arist.*Metaph*.985b5.

2. *full, complete*, ἐπειρώτων .. εἰ λελάβηκε πλήρεα .. τὰ ἀκροθίνια Hdt.8.122; ὡς ἂν τὴν χάριν πλήρη λάβω E.*Hel*.1411, cf. *PGiss*.40 ii 6 (iii A.D.); -εστάτη οἰκειότης *fullest* intimacy, Epicur.*Sent*.40; φέρων π. τὸν μισθόν X.*An*.7.5.5; -εστάτῳ δικαίῳ, = Lat. *optimo jure*, *PFlor*.66.3 (iv A.D.); of numbers or periods of Time, τέσσερα ἔτεα π. four *full* years, Hdt.7.20.

3. *solid, whole*, of a voting-pebble (ψῆφος), opp. τετρυπημένος, τρυπητός, Aeschin.1.79, Arist.*Ath*.68.2, 69.1; *IG*2.1641.32 (iv B.C.), π. ὁπλαί Poll.1.191; αὔλημα Id.4.73; ἄγαλμα .. ἐποίησε πλῆρες Paus.9.12.

4. of sound, *full*, πληρέστερον μέλο Iamb.*VP*14.65.

5. of wine, *full-bodied, with a persistent flavour*, Archig.ap.Gal.8.945; of the pulse, Id.ib. 678; of wool, Id.ib. 672.

6. ἐκ πλήρους *fully*, ποιεῖν τὰ δίκαια *IG*2.1343.21; *in full*, τὰ ἐκφόρια κομίσασθαι *PTeb*.105.47 (ii B.C.), etc., εἰς πλῆρες *fully*, *Cod.Just*.1.3.35.3.

IV. πλήρης is used indecl. in later Greek, esp. of payments *in full*, Wilcken *Chr*.499.9 (ii/iii A.D.), etc.; freq. v.l. in LXX, Ge.27.27, Nu.7.20, Jb.21.24, al.

V. Adv. πλήρως *in full*, *Sammelb*.4652.2 (iv A.D.): Sup. -έστατα Iamb.*Protr*.21. κγʹ.

πληροσέληνος, ον, *full*, of the moon, Μήνη Man.2.490; σελήνη Sch.Ar.*Nu*.750; ἡμέρα Suid. s.v. πλησιφαής; τὸ π. *full moon*, Lyd.*Mens*.3.10.

πληροσία, ἡ, = προηρόσια, *IG*2.1177.9 (pl.), 1183.33.

πληρότης, ντος, ἡ, *fullness*, Plu.2.721c, Gal.8.671, Orib.6.3.1.

πληρούντως, Adv. *completely, exactly*, Nicom.*Ar*.1.18.

πληροφορέω, *bring full measure: satisfy fully*, *PAmh*.2.66.42 (ii A.D.), *PMag.Lond*.121.910; esp. *assure*, τινὰ ὅρκοις Ctes.*Fr*.29.39, cf. *Cod.Just*.1.1.7.23.

2. *fulfil*, τὴν διακονίαν 2Ep.Ti.4.5; τὸ πατρῷον συνάλλαγμα *Arch.Pap*.5.383 (i/ii A.D.):—Pass., *to be fulfilled*, Ev.Luc.1.1, Vett.Val.43.18.

3. *pay in full*, *POxy*.1473.8 (Pass., iii A.D.), etc.

II. Pass., of persons, *have full satisfaction, to be fully assured*, ὅτι .. Ep.Rom.4.21: abs., ib. 14.5.

2. π. τοῦ ποιῆσαι *to be fully bent on* doing, LXXEc.8.11.

πληροφορημα, ατος, τό, *full satisfaction*, *Gloss*.

πληροφορησις, εως, ἡ, *maturity*, σπερμάτων Ptol.*Tetr*.4 (pl.).

πληροφορητικός, ή, όν, *giving full assurance*, ὅρκος Steph.*in Rh*.289.18.

πληροφορία, ἡ, *fullness of assurance, certainty*, 1Ep.Thess.1.5, Ep.Col.2.2, Ep.Hebr.6.11.

II. *assurance given*, *Cod.Just*.1.1.5.4.

πληρόω, 3 pl. impf. ἐπληροῦσαν cited by Choerob.*in Theod*.2.64 H. from E.*Hec*.574: fut. -ώσω: pl. πεπλήρωκα, Aeol. part. πεπληρώκων *IG*12(2).243.9 (Mytil.):—Med., fut. πληρώσομαι (ἐπι-) Th.7.14 (v. infr.): aor. ἐπληρωσάμην Pl.*Grg*.493e, X.*HG*5.4.56, etc.:—Pass., fut. -ωθήσομαι Pl.*Smp*.175e, Aeschin.2.37; fut. Med. in pass. sense, X.*Eq.Mag*.3.6, D.17.28, Gal.2.560:—*make full*:

I. c. gen. rei, *fill full of*, λάρνακας λίθων Hdt.3.123, etc.; κρατῆρα, πίστρα (sc. οἴνου), E.*Ion*1192, *Cyc*.29:—Pass., *to be filled full*, τινος *of* a thing, Hp.*VM*20, Pl.*R*.550d, etc.; σάλπιγξ βροτείου πνεύματος -ουμένη A.*Eu*.568; ἀπό τινος Porph.*Sent*.32.

2. *fill full* of food, *gorge, satiate*, βορᾶς ψυχὴν ἐπλήρουν E.*Ion*1170: metaph., π. θυμόν *glut* one's rage, S.*Ph*.324, E.*Hipp*.1328; τὰς ἐπιθυμίας Pl.*Grg*.494c:—Pass., *to be filled full of, satisfied*, δαιτὸς -ωθείς E.*Fr*.213.3; Αἴγυπτος ἁγνοῦ νάματος -ουμένη A.*Fr*.300.6; φόβου, ἐλπίδος, etc., Pl.*Lg*.865e, *R*.494c, etc.; also οὐ πληρωθήσεται οὖς ἀπὸ ἀκροάματος LXXEc.1.8.

3. π. τὴν χεῖρά τινος *consecrate*, ib. Ex.32.29, al., Jd.17.5, 12.

II. rarely c. dat., *fil with*, πεύκαισιν .. χέρας πληροῦντες E.*HF*373 (lyr.):—Pass., πνεύμασιν -ούμενοι *filled with* breath, A.*Th*.464: πεπληρωμένους πάσῃ ἀδικίᾳ Ep.Rom.1.29, cf. 2Ep.Cor.7.4.

III. without any modal case, π. νέας *man* ships, Hdt.1.171, cf. Th.1.29 (Act. and Pass.) (in full πεντηκόντερον π. ἀνδρῶν Hdt.3.41); π. ναυτικόν Th.6.52; πληροῦτε θωρακεῖα *man* the breastworks, A.*Th*.32:—Med., τριήρη πληρωσάμενος Is.11.48, cf. X.*HG*5.4.56, etc.; in full, ἐπληρωσάμην τὴν ναῦν ἐρετῶν ἀγαθῶν D.50.15.

2. *impregnate*, [τὰ θήλεα] Arist.*HA*574[a]20, Metaph.988[a]6:—pass., of the female, ibid., *HA*541[a]13.

3. *make full* or *complete*, τοὺς δέκα μῆνας Hdt.6.63; π. τοὺς χρόνους, τὸν ἐνιαυτόν, Pl.*Lg*.866a, *Ti*.39d; τὸν τῆς καταδίκης χρόνον *Sammelb*.4639.5 (iii A.D.), cf. *POxy*.491.6 (ii A.D.), etc.:—Med., τὰ πάντα ἐν πᾶσι π. Ep.Eph.1.23:—Pass., of the moon, *to be full*, S.*Fr*.871.6; ἵνα .. ᾖ τοι ἀπαρτιλογίη ὑπ' ἐμέο πεπληρωμένη Hdt.7.29; πεπλήρωται ὁ καιρός Ev.Marc.1.15, etc.: Math., πεπληρώσθω *let* the figure *be completed*, Arist.*Mech*.854[b]29, ἐν εἰνδ(ικτιῶνι) εʹ πληρ‹ο›υμ(ένῃ) *SEG*34.1262 (Bithynia, v A.D.).

4. π. δικαστήρια *fill* them, D.24.92:—Pass., δικαστήριον πεπληρωμένον ἐκ τούτων Id.21.209, cf. Is.6.37; πληρουμένου .. βουλευτηρίου A.*Eu*.570.

5. *render, pay in full*, τροφεῖα πληρώσει χθονί Id.*Th*.477; π. τὴν χρείαν *supply* it, *make* it *good*, Th.1.70; πεπλήρωκα τὸν τόκον μέχριτοῦ Ἐπείφ *POxy*.114.3 (ii/iii A.D.), cf. *BGU*1055.23 (Pass., i B.C.): c. dupl. acc., ἵνα πληρώσῃς αὐτοὺς τὴν τιμήν *PLond*.2.243.11 (iv A.D.), cf. 251.30 (Pass., iv A.D.), etc.: abs., *IG*14.956.

6. *fulfil*, τὸ χρεών (destiny) Plu.*Cic*.17; τὴν ἐπαγγελίαν, τὰς ὑποσχέσεις, Arr.*Epict*.2.9.3, Hdn.2.7.6; π. πᾶσαν ἀρχὴν καὶ λειτουργίαν *IG*12(5).946.1 (Tenos), cf. 12(2) l.c. (Mytil.), *PFlor*.382.40 (iii A.D.), Lyd.*Mag*.3.30, al.; *execute, perform*, τὰ προσταχθέντα *POxy*.2107.5 (iii A.D.):—Pass., λαμπαδηφόρων νόμοι .. διαδοχαῖς πληρούμενοι *fully observed*, A.*Ag*.313; *to be fulfilled*, of prophecy, Ev.Matt.1.22, Ev.Jo.13.18, ἐπλήροσεν τὴν εὐχ{ι}ήν *ICilicie*118.

7. ἐς ἄγγος .. βακχίου μέτρημα πληρώσαντες *having poured* wine into the vessel *till it was full*, E.*IT*954:—Pass., *assemble, muster*, πληρουμένης τῆς ἐκκλησίας Ar.*Ec*.89; ἀρχαί τ' ἐπληροῦντ' εἰς .. βουλευτήρια E.*Andr*.1097 codd.; πολλοὶ δ' ἐπληρώθημεν Id.*IT*306.

8. *fill up* a document, Lyd.*Mag*.3.11:—Pass., ib. 68.

IV. intr., ἡ [ὁδὸς] πληροῖ ἐς τὸν ἀριθμὸν τοῦτον the length of road *comes in full* to this number, Hdt.2.7 (s.v.l.).

πληρω, = πληρόω, pap. in *ZPE*78.146 (A.D. 475).

πληρωμα, ατος, τό, *that which fills, complement*, κρατήρων πληρώματα, i.e. wine, E.*Ion*1051 (lyr.); so κενὸν τόδ' ἄγγος, ἢ στέγει π. τι*;* ib. 1412; χθονὸς π., i.e. men, Id.*Or*.1642; λίθους τοὺς εἰς τὰ π. τῷ πύργῳ προσάξεται *IG*2.244.109, cf. 90, al. (iv B.C.); τὸ π. τῆς γαστρός Hp.*Aër*.7, *Mul*.2.169, cf. Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.59; of excrement, Orib.8.35.7.

2. δαιτὸς π. *satiety* of the feast, E.*Med*.203 (anap.); π. τυρῶν *their fill* of cheese, Id.*Cyc*.209.

3. of ships, *full number*, Hdt.8.43, 45; but, of single ships, *complement, crew*, in pl., Th.7.4, 12, X.*HG*5.1.11, D.21.155, etc.: in sg., Th.7.14; opp. ὑπηρεσία (q.v.), Lys.21.10; παραλαβὼν τῶν πολιτᾶν ἐπιλέκτους ἐμ π. τρισί *IPE*1.352.40 (Cherson., ii B.C.); π. ἐπίλεκτον Plb.1.47.6: generally, π. παρέχεσθαι πόλεως make up *the full number* of citizens, Arist.*Pol*.1267[b]16, 1284[a]5, cf. 1291[a]17, Pl.*R*.371e; τῶν φίλων π. ἀθροίσας E.*Ion*664; *gang* of workmen, *PPetr*.3p.130 (iii B.C.).

4. of number, *sum*, ὀγδώκοντα ἔτεα ζόης π. μακρότατον προκεῖσθαι 80 years are fixed as life's longest *sum*, Hdt.3.22; τούτων π. τάλαντ' ἐγγὺς δισχίλια γίγνεται Ar.*V*.660; *sum, total*, τὸ π. τῶν ἀγαθῶν Metrod.*Herc*.831.14, cf. Polystr.*Herc*.346p.81 V., Diog.Oen.2.

5. *piece inserted to fill up*, Ev.Matt.9.16, Ruf.*Onom*.216.

6. *fullness, full and perfect nature*, Ep.Rom.11.12; τὸ π. τοῦ θεοῦ, τοῦ χριστοῦ, Ep.Eph.3.19, 4.13, cf. Ep.Col.1.19; τῆς θεότητος ib.2.9; later τὰ π. τῶν θεῶν Iamb.*Myst*.1.8; *the aggregate of properties which constitute the complete nature of a thing, full specification, substance*, Dam.*Pr*.28 bis; φθαρτὰ π. ib. 34; τὰ μέσα π. ib. 35 bis; τὰ ἑκάστου πληρώματα τῆς οὐσίας ib. 14, cf. 56, 58; πᾶς νοῦς, π. ὢν εἰδῶν Procl.*Inst*.177.

7. *reserves* of troops, στρατιῶν Lyd.*Mag*.3.44 (pl.).

8. *mass, complex*, ὁ κόσμος π. ἐστι κακίας, ζωῆς, *Corp.Herm*.6.4, 12.15; γενομένη π. ἀρετῶν ἥδε ἡ ψυχή Ph.2.418.

9. *duties of an office*, Lyd.*Mag*.3.6, al.; *completion of a term of office* (cf. II), ib. 47.

10. *freight, cargo*, νεώς Ph.2.18, cf. 465: metaph., π. εὐτυχίας ib. 547.

II. *filling up, completing*, S.*Tr*.1213; Ζηνὸς ἔχεις κυλίκων π. hast *the task of filling* .., E.*Tr*.824 (lyr.).

2. *fulfilment*, νόμου Ep.Rom.13.10.

πληρωσις, εως, ἡ, *filling up, filling*, πληρώσεσι καὶ κενώσεσι Pl.*Phlb*.42c; esp. with people, κληρώσεις δικαστηρίων καὶ π. Id.*Lg*.956e; π. τῆς νεώς *manning* the ship, *CIG*2501 (Cos, i B.C.).

2. *sensual satisfaction, gratification*, esp. of eating and drinking, τὸ πίνειν π. τῆς ἐνδείας Pl.*Grg*.496e; ἐκπορίζεσθαι ταῖς ἡδοναῖς π. ib. 492a; πληρώσεών τινων καὶ ἡδονῶν Id.*R*.439d: as expl. of the origin of pleasure, Id.*Phlb*.31e sq., 35a sq.; of other passions, θυμοῦ π. Plu.*Lys*.19; of the higher aspirations, Plot.5.8.4.

3. *completion of a number*, μῆνας ἑπτὰ τοὺς ἐπιλοίπους .. ἐς τὰ ὀκτὼ ἔτεα τῆς πληρώσιος which remained *to complete* the eight years, Hdt.3.67; εἰς π. ἐκρηγμάτων (ἐκχρημ- Pap.) κδ´ making a *total* of 24 sluices, Wilcken *Chr*.11 *A* 14 (ii B.C.).

4. *filling up* a document, Lyd.*Mag*.3.68.

II. Pass., *becoming full*, τῆς σελήνης Arist.*HA*582^{b}2, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.40 U.; of women, *impregnation*, Arist. l.c.; αἱ τῶν σιτίων π. *a being filled with* food, opp. αἱ ἔνδειαι, Id.*Phgn*.810^{b}22: abs., *repletion*, Hp.*VM*9, 21, Arist.*Rh*.1380^{b}4.

πληρωτέον, *one must fill*, *Gp*.6.2.4.

πληρωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who completes*, εὐδαιμονίας D.H.1.38, π. ἐράνου *joint-lender* in an ἔρανος, D.21.101, cf. 184, 25.21, Hyp.*Ath*.7 (pl.): in sg., *treasurer of an* ἔρανος, π. καὶ συνερανισταί *IG*2.2721; = ἐράνου συναγωγός, Hsch.

II. a subordinate official concerned with the preparation or completion of documents, *PFay*.23 intr., γραμματεύς πληρωτῶν *PHamb*.59 (both ii A.D.); under a πριμισκρίνιος, Lyd.3.11, 68; under a διαιτητής, *Cod.Just*.2.12.27.3.

πληρωτικός, ή, όν, *filling up*, ἑλκῶν Dsc.2.77; δύναμις π. κοιλωμάτων Id.1.68; v.l. for συμπλ. in S.E.*M*.3.26, Ptol.*Tetr*.88.

II. Medic., = πληθωρικός, Alex.Trall.1.14; *causing plethora*, ib. 15.

III. *acknowledging payment in full*, ἀποχή *PFlor*.346.6 (v A.D.), *PStrassb*.15.5 (v/vi A.D.).

πληρώτρια, ἡ, fem. of πληρωτής I, *joint-lender*, *Hesperia* suppl.9.17 (Athens, mortgage-stone, ?iv B.C.).

πλησιάζω, Dor. **πλᾱτιάζω** Archyt.ap.Stob.1.41.2: pf. πεπλησίακα Isoc.3.36, Pl.*Tht*.144a: (πλησίος):—*bring near*, [ἵππον] ὄψεσι, ψόφοις, X.*Eq*.2.5; ναῦν λιμένι Sch.Ar.*Ra*.271:—Pass., *come near, approach*, τινι E.*El*.634.

II. intr., abs., *to be near*, S.*OT*91: c. dat., *draw near to, approach*, τῷ πάθει, τοῖς πολεμίοις, X.*Cyr*.7.3.16, *An*.4.6.6, al. (rarely c. gen., τῶν ἄκρων Id.*Cyr*.3.2.8: abs., τὸ πλησιάζον ὀστοῦν Gal.18(1).304); ἀλλήλοις Pl.*Phd*.97a; π. τόποις Amphis4; π. τῷ γενειάσκειν Pl.*Smp*.181d; ἀρχαῖς π. *enter on* a career of public office, Thphr.*Char*.26.3; so π. πρὸς τὴν πολιτείαν, = *accedere ad rem publicam*, Luc.*Anach*.21.

2. c. dat. pers., *consort, associate with*, τῷδε τἀνδρί S.*OT*1136, cf. Pl.*La*.197d, *Tht*.143d, 144a, al., Isoc.2.4; οἱ πλησιάζοντες a man's *followers* or *disciples*, Id.15.175, cf. 1.30; οἱ ἐμοὶ πεπλησιακότες Lib.*Ep*.750.1; π. τινὶ ἐπὶ σοφίᾳ, διὰ φιλοσοφίαν, Luc.*Herm*.80, Plu.*Dem*.2; also π. παιδεύσει Pl.*R*.496a.

3. c. dat. pers., *have sexual intercourse with* .., D.40.8, Hyp.*Lyc*.3, Plu.2.769a: metaph., Pl.*R*.490b; οὐδενὶ σώματι πεπλησιακώς Isoc.3.36; of animals, whether of the male, Arist.*HA*546^{a}26, 578^{b}12; or the female, ib. 584^{b}23, *GA*27^{b}25; or both sexes, Id.*HA*539^{b}21, al., abs., Plu.2.718a, Phryn.*PS*12.5, Sor. in *CMG*4p.46.10.

III. Gramm., *indicate proximity*, A.D.*Pron*.21.11.

πλησιαίτερος, πλησιαίτατος, v. πλησίος fin.

πλησιᾰλος, ον, *near the sea*, Posidon.29 J.

πλησιᾰσις, εως, ἡ, = πλησιασμός, Plu.2.1112e.

πλησιασμα, ατος, τό, *impregnation*, f.l. for πλῆσμα, Arist.*HA*577^{a}30.

πλησιασμός, ὁ, Dor. **-πλᾱτιασμός** Diusap.Stob.4.21.16:—*approach*, φοβεροῦ Arist.*Rh*.1382^{a}32, cf. A.D.*Adv*.161.21.

2. *sexual intercourse*, Arist.*HA*536^{a}15, Poll.5.93.

πλησιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *neighbour*, Sch.rec.A.*Pers*.49,

2. *adherent, follower*, Simp.*in Ph*.25.20.

πλησιαστός, ή, όν, *approachable*, τοῖς ξένοις Sch.rec.A.*Pr*.716.

πλησιγνᾰθος, ον, *filling the cheeks*, ἄρτος Sopat.9.

πλησιέστερος, v. πλησίος fin.

πλησίνη, ἡ, dub.sens. in *PFay*.348 (ii/iii A.D.).

πλησιοθάλαττος [θᾰ], ον, *near the sea*, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.309.

πλησίοικος [ῐ], ον, *dwelling near*, D.C.*Fr*.53.

πλησίος, α, ον, Boeot. **πλᾱτίος** *Rev.Ét.Gr*.10.29 (Thespiae): (πέλας, πελάζω):—*near, close to*, c. gen., πλησίοι ἀλλήλων v.l. in Il.6.249; πλησίαι ἀλλήλων Od.5.71.

2. cf. dat., πλησίοι ἀλλήλοισι Il.23.732, cf. Od.2.149, S.*Ant*.761.

3. abs., *near, neighbouring*, πλησίαι αἵ γ' ἥσθην Il.4.21; dub.l. in A.*Eu*.195; οἱ π. γύαι S.*OC*58; τῶν πλησίων ἱερῶν *OGI*736.5 (Egypt): Subst., *neighbour*, ἰδὼν ἐς π. ἄλλον Il.2.271, etc.; οἱ π. Hdt.7.152, Ar.*Lys*.471, etc., fem. subst. ἡ πλησία (sc. χώρα) *the neighbourhood*, ἀπὸ πλησίας *Kafizin*66(a) (iii B.C.); sp. πλεσ- ib.76(b).

II. Adv. πλησίον, Aeol. **πλάσιον** [ᾱ] Sapph.2.3, *Supp*.6.1; Dor. **πλᾱτίον**: = πέλας, *near, hard by*, c. gen., τὰ μὲν κατέθεντ' ἐπὶ γαίῃ π. ἀλλήλων Il.3.115, cf. Od.14.14; Σωφροσύνας πλατίον οἰκεῖ Epich.101, cf. *IG*4(1).123.15 (Epid., iv B.C.); κεῖται στενωποῦ π. A.*Pr*.366; στῆθι π. πατρός S.*Tr*.1076; στρατοπεδεύεσθαι π. τινῶν Hdt.4.111; ὁρῶ δέ σ' ἤδη τοῦδε π. κακοῦ E.*Hipp*.1439; π. παρῆσθα κινδύνων ἐμοί Id.*Or*.1159: c. dat., σταθεῖσα τῷ τεκόντι π. Id.*IA*1551; τοῖς πολεμίοις π. προσέρχομαι Plu.2.234d.

2. with the Art., ὁ πλησίον (sc. ὤν) *one's neighbour*, Thgn.221, 611, E.*Hec*.996 (pl.), Antipho Soph.58, Arist.*Pol*.1267^{a}25, etc.; ὁ π. καὶ ὁ γείτων Pl.*Tht*.174b; τοὺς μάλιστα π. ἑαυτῶν Id.*Ap*.25d; Dor., ὁ πλατίον Theoc.5.28, 10.3: with Substs., ταῖς π. κλίναις Pl.*Prt*.315d; ὁ π. παράδεισος, αἱ π. κῶμαι, etc., X.*An*.2.4.16, 3.4.9, etc.

III. Sup. -αίτατος ib. 1.10.5, 7.3.29. Comp. Adv. -αιτέρω Hdt.4.112; -αίτερον X.*Mem*.2.1.23: Sup. -αίτατα Id.*Vect*.4.46: later Comp. -έστερος Simp.*in Cael*.441.14. Adv. -έστερον LXX4Ma.12.3, Them.*Or*.1.12a—The Adj. is poet. and Ion.; in Att. Prose only the Adv. is found.

πλησιότης, ητος, ἡ, *neighbourhood*, A.D.*Adv*.161.23, Phlp.*in Mete*.60.9, *EM*651.32.

πλησῐόχωρος, ον, *adjacent, bordering upon*, τισι Hdt.3.97: more freq. abs., οἱ π. ib. 89, 4.13, al., Pl.*Lg*.737c; οἱ π. βάρβαροι Th.2.68: sg., τὸν σαυτοῦ π. Ar.*V*.393, sp. πλησιόχορος *IG*9(2).521.34 (Larissa, iii B.C.).

πλησῐσέληνος, ον, *becoming full*, of the moon, Theo Sm.p.103 H.; opp. πανσέληνος, Paul.Al.*G*.3.

πλησίστιος, ον, (πίμπλημι, ἱστία) *filling* or *swelling the sails*, οὖρος Od.11.7, 12.149, Them.*Or*.15.195; πνοαί E.*IT*430 (lyr.).

II. Pass., *with full sails*, π. φέρεσθαι Ph.1.611, 2.571: metaph., Plu.*Cat.Ma*.3.

πλησῐφάεις [ᾰ], εσσα, εν, = sq., Dorth.ap.Heph.Astr.3.16.

πλησῐφᾰής, ές, *with full light*, of the moon, Ph.1.24, al., Man.1.208, Nonn.*D*.41.258, Epic. in Pap. ap. Kroll*Analecta Graeca* (Greifswald 1901)p.4, Eust.729.20:—also **-φως,** ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *Theol.Ar*.26.

πλησῐφωτέω, *to be waxing*, of the moon, Anub.ap.Heph.Astr.2.5.

πλησῐφωτος, ον, = πλησίφως, Plot.2.3.5.

πλῆσμα, ατος, τό, (πίμπλημι) *impregnation*, π. λαμβάνειν Arist.*HA*577[a]30.

II. *stuffing* (of cushions), *TAPhA*90.140.20 (pl.) (written πλησζμ-).

πλήσμη, ἡ, = πλημυρίς, ἐν πλήσμῃσι δυπετέος ποταμοῖο when it is *full*, Hes.*Fr*.217.

πλήσμιος, α, ον, Hices.ap.Ath.7.298b, but ος, ον Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.49:—*filling, satisfying*, ἐδέσματα Plu.*Tim*.6, cf. Philistion ap.Ath.3.115d, Ph.*Bel*.89.9, Hices. l.c., Xenocr. l.c., Dsc.5.8; of wine, Ath.1.32f; τὸ π. *satiety, surfeit*, Epicur.*Fr*.465, Plu.*Ant*.24; ἔχει τι π. τὸ πρᾶγμα Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.22: neut. as Adv., πλήσμιον διαιτᾶσθαι Ruf.*Sat.Gon*.33, adv. πλησμίως Gal.7.751.2.

πλησμονή, ἡ, *a being filled, satiety*, opp. ἔνδεια, κένωσις, Pl.*R*.571e, *Smp*.186c; esp. with food, *repletion, surfeit*, Hp.*Aph*.2.4; οὔτε π. οὔτε μέθη X.*Cyr*.4.2.40, cf. Phld.*Mus*.p.62 K.; ἐς πλησμονάς E.*Tr*.1211; ἐν πλησμονῇ τοι Κύπρις, ἐν πεινῶντι δ' οὔ Id.*Fr*.895; ἐσθίειν εἰς π. LXXEx.16.3: c. gen., τῶν μὲν γὰρ ἄλλων ἐστὶ πάντων π. Ar.*Pl*.189, cf. Isoc.1.20; π. ὑγροῦ Hp.*Aph*.7.62; τιμῆς τε καὶ νίκης Pl.*R*.586d, etc.; also π. περί τι Id.*Lg*.837c; π. ἀπό τινος Luc.*Nigr*.33.

II. *abundance*, LXXPr.3.10, *Gp*.1.10.8 (pl.).

πλησμονικός, ή, όν, *fond of gorging*, ταῖς τροφαῖς Pythag.*Ep*.4.2 (Theano).

πλησμονώδης, ες, *filling, cloying*, Hp.*Acut*.56. Adv. -δῶς Gal.19.5.

πλήσσω, Nic.*Al*.456, present used by Hom. and Att. writers only in compd. ἐκπλ- (cf. πλήγνυμι); Att. **πλήττω** Arist.*Ph*.224[a]33: fut. πλήξω A.*Fr*.275, and late Prose, Philostr.*VA*5.39, (ἐπι-) Il.23.580, (ἐκ-) Pl.*R*.436e, (κατα-) X.*Lac*.8.3: aor. ἔπληξα, Ep. πλῆξα, Il.2.266, Hes.*Th*.855, Hdt.3.64, and later Greek, J.*AJ*4.8.33, Plu.2.233f, *BGU*759.14 (ii A.D.), etc.; Dor. πλᾶξα Pi.*N*.1.49; never in Att. (E.*IA*1579 is spurious) exc. in compds. ἐκ-, κατα- (qq.v.); in the simple Verb the fut. and aor. of πατάσσω or παίω are used instead, as also in LXX: pf. πέπληγα, subj. πεπλήγῃ Ar.*Av*.1350, inf. πεπληγέναι X.*An*.6.1.5 (dub., but read by Ath.1.15e), part. πεπληγώς Il.5.763, al. (also in pass. sense in late writers, LXX2Ch.29.9, Plu.*Luc*.31, Luc.*Trag*.115, Q.S.5.91, etc.); later perf. πέπληχα Men.*Epit*.485, *Sam*.86, J.*AJ*4.8.33: Ep. redupl. aor. 2 ἐπέπληγον Il.5.504, πέπληγον23.363, Od.8.264; inf. πεπληγέμεν Il.16.728, 23.660; but part. πεπλήγοντες in pres. sense, Call.*Jov*.53, Nonn.*D*.28.327:—Med., fut. πλήξομαι (κατα-) Plb.4.80.2, D.H.6.10, etc.: aor. ἐπληξάμην, Ep. πληξάμην, *h.Cer*.245, Hdt.3.14, and in late Prose, J.*AJ*16.10.7, (κατα-) Plb.2.52.1, etc.; part. πληξάμενος Il.16.125: Ep. aor. 2 πεπλήγετο 12.162, Od.13.198, πεπλήγοντο Il.18.51:—Pass., pres. πλήσσομαι Ptol.*Harm*.1.1: fut. πληγήσομαι X.*Cyr*.2.3.10, D.18.263 (but in compos. ἐκ-πλᾰγήσομαι); also πεπλήξομαι E.*Hipp*.894, Ar.*Eq*.271, Pl.*Tht*.180a: aor. ἐπλήχθην Ph.1.39, Dsc.1.93, *Placit*.4.14.3, but mostly ἐπλήγην, Hdt.5.120, S.*OC*605, etc. (the former nowhere in Trag., exc. ἐκ-πληχθείς E.*Tr*.183 (lyr.)); part. πληγείς Il.8.12, A.*Th*.608, *Frr*.139, 180, Antipho 4.4.3, etc.; Dor. πλᾱγείς (v. infr. I. 1 a ad fin.); Aeol. πλάγεις [ᾰ] Alc.*Supp*.26.3; (ἐπλάγην [ᾰ] only in compds. ἐξ-, κατ-, of persons *struck with terror* or *amazement*): pf. πέπληγμαι Hdt.1.41, etc.—in Att. and Trag., also LXX, the simple Verb is scarcely found exc. in fut. 2 and 3, aor. 2, and pf. Pass., but fut. Act. is used once by A., pf. 2 πέπληγα by Ar. and X. (v. supr.); Hdt. uses the Act. (aor.) only in 3.64, 78.—The pres. πλήσσω, πλήσσομαι are unknown to Att. writers (also to LXX, exc. 4Ma.14.19), who use the pres. Act. and Pass. of παίω, τύπτω instead (v. sub his vv.); whereas the aor. 2 Pass., ἐπλήγην is used instead of ἐπαίσθην, ἐπατάχθην, or ἐτύφθην (ἐτύπην): hence παίσαντές τε καὶ πληγέντες S.*Ant*.172; πότερον πρότερος ἐπλήγην ἢ ἐπάταξα Lys.4.15; πατάξας καταβάλλω, opp. πληγεὶς κατέπεσεν, Id.1.25, 27; ὁ πληγεὶς ἀεὶ τῆς πληγῆς ἔχεται, κἂν ἑτέρωσε πατάξῃ τις, ἐκεῖσ' εἰσὶν αἱ χεῖρες D.4.40; ὅταν ὁ μὲν πληγῇ, ὁ δὲ πατάξῃ Arist.*EN*1132[a]8; πατάξαι ἢ πληγῆναι Id.*Rh*.1377[a]21; so in D.21.33, 38 the Act. πατάξαι corresponds with the Pass. πληγῆναι in ib. 36, 39:—*strike, smile*, freq. in Hom., esp. of a direct blow, opp. βάλλειν (οὔτε πληγέντα .., οὔτε βληθέντα Hdt.6.117), πλῆξεν .. κόρυθος φάλον Il.3.362; σκήπτρῳ δὲ μετάφρενον ἠδὲ καὶ ὤμω πλῆξεν 2.266, cf. 16.791; πλήξας ξίφει αὐχένα ib. 332; μή τις .. ἐμὲ χειρὶ βαρείῃ πλήξῃ Od.18.57, etc.; ἱστὸς .. πλῆξε κυβερνήτεω κεφαλήν 12.412: c. acc. dupl. pres. et rei, *strike* one *on* .., τὸν δ' ἄορι πλῆξ' αὐχένα Il.11.240, etc.; τὸν .. ξέφεϊ .. κληῖδα παρ' ὦμον πλῆξ' 5.147; τὸν .. κατ' ἄκνηστιν μέσα νῶτα πλῆξα Od.10.162; πὺξ πεπληγέμεν, of boxers, Il.23.660; πλῆξ' αὐτοσχεδίην 12.192; πεπληγὼς ἀγορῆθεν ἀεικέσσι πληγῇσιν *having driven* him *with blows*, 2.264; κῦμα .. μιν .. πλῆξεν *struck* him, Od.5.431; ὦσε ποδὶ πλήξας 22.20; ἵππω πλήξαντε [ποσὶ τὸν νεκρόν] Il.5.588; πέπληγον χορὸν ποσίν Od.8.264; ἵππους ἐς πόλεμον πεπληγέμεν *whip* on the horses to the fray, Il.16.728; of Zeus, *strike* with lightning, Hes.*Th*.855:—Med., μηρὼ πληξάμενος *having smitten his* thighs, Il.16.125; καὶ ὣ πεπλήγετο μηρώ 12.162 (but στῆθος πλήξας Od.20.17); πλήξασθαι τὴν κεφαλήν, as a token of grief, Hdt.3.14:—Pass., *to be struck, smitten*, πληγέντε κεραυνῷ *stricken* by lightning, Il.8.455, etc.; of a ship, Διὸς πληγεῖσα κ. Od.12.416; of a tree, Hes.*Sc*.422, cf. *Th*.861; ἡ κριθὴ ἐπλήγη (by hail?) *PPetr*.2p.69 (iii B.C.): freq.in Trag., πληγεὶς θεοῦ μάστιγι A.*Th*.608; Διὸς πληγέντα .. πυρί E.*Supp*.934; πληγείς τινος *stricken* by a man, Id.*Or*.497 (s.v.l.); ἔβραχε θύρετρα πληγέντα κληῖδι *touched* by the key, Od.21.50; ὥσπερ τὰ χαλκία πληγέντα .. ἠχεῖ Pl.*Prt*.329a; ὑπὸ δόρατος πλαγεὶς δι' ἀμφοτέρων τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν *IG*4.(1).122.64 (Epid., iv B.C.): c. acc. cogn., πέπληγμαι καιρίαν πληγήν A.*Ag*.1343.

b. *sting*, πληγεῖσα ὑπὸ σκορπίου Arist.*HA*607[a]20, Ach.Tat.2.7, *Sammelb*.1267.6 (i A.D.).

2. with acc. of the thing set in motion, κονίσαλον ἐς οὐρανὸν ἐπέπληγον πόδες ἵππων *struck* the dust up to heaven, Il.5.504; Ζεὺς ἐπ' Ἴδᾳ πλᾶξε κεραυνόν (for Ἴδαν πλᾶξε κεραυνῷ) Pi.*N*.10.71:—Pass., πλήσσονται λινέαις ὄρτυγες ἐν νεφέλαις *are dashed* against the nets, Call.*fr*.75.37 Pf.

3. *strike* or *stamp* as one does a coin, Κύπριος χαρακτὴρ .. ἐν γυναικείοις τύποις .. πέπληκται A.*Supp*.283.

4. of musical sounds, οὑτωσὶ πληγέντα οὕτως ἐφθέγξατο τὰ φωνήεντα Plot.3.3.5.

II. metaph. in Pass., *receive a blow, to be heavily defeated*, Hdt.5.120, 8.130, Th.4.108, 8.38; *to be stricken* by misfortune, συμφορῇ πεπληγμένον Hdt.1.41, cf. A.*Ch*.31 (lyr.); στρατὸν τοσοῦτον πέπληγμαι I *am smitten* in so great a host, Id.*Pers*.1015 (lyr.); διανταίαν δόμοισι καὶ σώμασιν πεπλαγμένους Id.*Th*.896 (lyr.); φθινάσιν πληεῖσα νόσοις S.*Ant*.819 (anap.).

2. *to be smitten* emotionally, ἱμέρῳ πεπληγμένοι A.*Ag*.544; also πληγέντες δώροισι *touched* by bribes, Hdt.8.5; ἐξ ἔρωτος Hermesian.7.42; τὴν καρδίαν πληγεὶς ὑπὸ λόγων Pl.*Smp*.218a, etc.

3. Act. of wines, when smelt or drunk, *overpower*, τὴν κεφαλήν Gal.18(2).568, 15.672; *shock*, κατασεισμὸς πλήσσει [τινὰ] βιαίως Sor.1.72:—Pass., πληττομένη ἡ μήτρα Id.2.59. (Cf. πλάζω, Lat. *plango*, Goth. *faiflōkun* (redupl.) 'they beat their breasts'.)

πληστεύομαι, *to be full, gorged*, opp. ἀπληστεύομαι, Eust.1382.64.

πλήστιγξ, Ion. for πλάστιγξ.

πλήτης· πλησιαστής, Hsch.

πλητήσαντα· δηλοῦντα, Id.

πλητίνες· δέλτοι, Id.

πλῆτο, 3 sg. aor. Pass. both of πίμπλημι and of πελάζω.

πλήτομον· παλαιόν (Acarn.), Id.

πλῆτρον, τό, = πηδάλιον, *An.Ox*.1.343; cf. πλήθριον.

πλήων, v. πλείων B.

πλίγμα, ατος, τό, (πλίσσομαι) *crossing the legs in walking* or *wrestling*, Hsch.: τὸ π. γνῶναι in wrestling, cj. in Gorg.8 D.-K. pl., = πηδήματα, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.217.

II. = πλιχάς, Hp.ap.Sch.Od.6.318, *EM*395.12.

πλίκιον, τό, a kind of *cake*, Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647c.

πλινθάριον, τό, = πλινθίον I, Al.Ex.5.16, Aët.4.26, *Stud.Pal*.20.244.34 (vi/vii A.D.).

πλινθεία, ἡ, *brickmaking*, LXXEx.1.14, al. J.*AJ*2.13.4.

II. *drawing up of an army in square*, Suid. s.v. πλινθωτόν.

πλινθεῖον, τό, *brickworks*, Ar.*Fr*.283, Lys.*Fr*.161 S., LXX2Ki.12.31.

II. *oblong case*, φιάλαι .. ἐμ πλινθείοις, φιάλη .. ἐμ πλινθείῳ, *IG*11(2).161 *B* 12, 63, 66 (Delos, iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*396 *B* 55, 461 *Bb* 14 (ii B.C.); φιάλαι ἐκ πλινθείων ἐξηρημέναι ib. 399 *B* 15, 442 *B* 15 (ii B.C.); φιάλας ἐμ πλινθείῳ τρεῖς *IG*11(2).199 *B* 71 (Delos, iii B.C.); στέφανος χρυσοῦς ἐπιγραφὴν ἔχων ἐπὶ τοῦ π. ib. 208.13, 287 *B* 9 (iii B.C.).

III. *block* of houses, *PRein*.49.11 (iii A.D.), etc.; *rectangular plan* of land, *PLille*1.8 (iii B.C.).

2. *frame* of a panel, *IG*11(2).165.22, 32 (Delos, iii B.C., pl.); window-*frame* or *-casing*, *PCair.Zen*.663.10 (iii B.C., pl.); πλινθεῖα .. τοῖς πύργοις τοῖς Ἐλευσῖνι *IG*2.1672.203.

3. perh. *statue-base*, τὴν Νείκην σὺν τῷ πλ‹ι›νθείῳ *IEphes*.504 (i A.D.).

πλινθευμα, ατος, τό, *brickwork*, *Trag.Adesp*.269: pl., Ezek.*Exag*.9.

πλινθευσις, εως, ἡ, *making of bricks*, prob. in *IG*4(1).102.172 (Epid., iv B.C.). **-ευτής,** οῦ, ὁ, *brickmaker*, Poll.7.163, *PGoodsp*.30.2.9 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.158.1 (vi/vii A.D.), etc.

πλινθευτική, ἡ, *brick-making*, χειρωνάξιον πλινθευτικῆς *SB*7588.3 (A.D. 118).

πλινθευτικός, ή, όν, *pertaining to brick-making*, π. τόπος *brickyard*, *PKöln*104.9–10 (vi A.D.).

πλινθεύω, *make into bricks*, τὴν γῆν Hdt.1.179; π. πλίνθους *make* bricks, LXXGe.11.3: abs., *make bricks*, Ar.*Nu*.1126, *Ra*.800, *PCair.Zen*.633.21, 25 (iii B.C.), *PLond*.1.131.302 (i A.D.), Luc.*Sacr*.4:—Med., Th.2.78.

II. *build of brick*, τείχη Id.4.67.

III. Pass. is variously expld. by Gramm. as *to be changed into bricks, built up with bricks, tortured* or *enslaved*, *EM*367.43, etc.; *to be duped*, Hsch., Suid.

IV. πλινθευομένη, ἡ, *tax on brickmaking*, *POxy*.502.44 (ii A.D.).

πλινθηγέω, *cast bricks*, *PCair.Zen*.176.311 (iii B.C.).

πλινθηγός, όν, *used for brick-carrying*, *BGU*2353.6 (A.D. 115).

πλινθηδόν, Adv. *brick-fashion*, i.e. in courses with the joints alternating, Hdt.2.96.

II. of a kind of writing in which the letters were arranged *in a rectangle*, Eust.1305.33, Sch.D.T.p.191 H., etc.

πλινθήϊον, τό, poet. for πλινθεῖον, βορειότατον ζώνης π., of part of the zodiac, Doroth.ap.Heph.Astr.3.7.

πλινθιακός, ή, όν, *of* or *for bricks*: ὁ π., = πλινθευτής, D.L.4.36.

πλινθίδιον, τό, Dim. of πλινθίς II, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.39 P.

πλινθικός, ή, όν, *of bricks*, *CPR*206.6 (ii A.D.), adv. πλινθικῶς *in the* (*geometrical*) *form of a brick*, Procl.*in R*.2.39.28.

πλινθῖνος, η, ον, *made* or *built of brick*, οἰκίαι, τεῖχος, Hdt.5.101, X.*An*.3.4.11, cf. Arist.*Metaph*.1033^{a}19; στήλη J.*AJ*1.2.3; ἔργα *PSI*5.496.3 (iii B.C.).

II. *of clay*, κυλίκιον Thphr.*HP*5.9.8; ζῷα Dicaearch.1.3 (dub.).

πλινθίον, τό, Dim. of πλίνθος, *small brick*, Th.6.88, X.*Cyr*.7.1.24; of gold, *IG*2.1377.13.

II. = πλαίσιον:

1. *square* of troops, *Hell.Oxy*.7.2, Plu.*Crass*.23, Arr.*Tact*.11.5, 29.8; τάξας τὴν στρατιὰν ἐν πλινθίῳ J.*AJ*13.4.4.

2. *sundial*, Vitr.9.8.1.

3. a *bandage*, = ἡμιρρόμβιον, Gal.18(1).798, cf. Heraclasap.Orib.48.13.1.

b. *machine* invented by Nileus for reducing dislocations, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.7.

4. *rectangular box*, Bito 60.2.

III. *checker-board*, Poll.9.98.

2. *table of numbers divided into squares*, Vett.Val.321.1: hence, = διάγραμμα, of a musical scale, Ph.1.27.

3. pl., = Lat. *regiones caeli*, *fields* into which the Augurs divided the *templum* of the heavens, Plu.*Cam*.32, *Rom*.22.

4. *squares* or *checks* of tartan, D.S.5.30.

5. *front frame* of a torsion-engine, Ph.*Bel*.60.6, *Bel*.81.10; also, *case* or *chamber* in which mechanism is fitted, Id.*Aut*.5.3.

6. generally, *rectangle*, Str.2.5.36, *PMag.Lond*.46.349, 361.

πλινθίς, ίδος, ἡ, Dim. of πλίνθος, *stone cut in the shape of a brick*, *IG*2.1668.26.

2. *square* or *check*, Callix.1.

b. = πλινθίον III. 1, for a kind of cross-word puzzle, Puchstein *Epigr.Gr*.p.7, *PMag.Par*.1.1305.

3. *sundial*, Plu.2.410e.

4. *paper-weight* (?), *AP*6.295.6 (Phan.).

5. *block of land* 6,000 ft. square, = Lat. *laterculus*, Hygin. in *Corp.Agrimens.Rom*.ip.85 Thulin.

6. *block of wood* inserted to strengthen the χοινικίδες, Ph.*Bel*.57.35, *SEG*25.392 (Epid., iv B.C.).

7. *block of fish-pemmican*, Agatharch.34.

II. *number squared and multiplied by a smaller number*, Theo Sm.p.41 H., Nicom.*Ar*.2.6, 17, Anon.*in Tht*.43.22.

III. = πλινθίον II. 1, *Corp.Herm*.16.13.

πλινθῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, a kind of στυπτηρία, Gal.12.237.

πλινθοβάψ, ὁ, ἡ, *brickmaker*, Hdn.Gr.1.246.

πλινθοβολέω, *build of brick*, *IG*2.1672.26.

πλινθοβολία, ἡ, *bricklaying*, ib. 4(1).115.17, 21 (Epid., iv/iii B.C.).

πλινθοβόλος, ὁ, *bricklayer*, *Edict.Diocl*.7.16.

πλινθοειδής, ές, *brick-like*, *PSI*1178.8 (ii A.D.) Phot. s.v. παλάσια.

πλινθοομαι, Med., *build as with bricks*, χρυσῷ .. ἐπλινθώσασθε μέλαθρον *AP*9.423 (Bianor).

πλινθοποιέω, *make bricks*, Eust.ad D.P.511.

πλινθοποιία, ἡ, *brickmaking*, *PFay*.36.9 (ii A.D.), Sch.Pi.*O*.5.20.

πλινθοποιός, ὁ, *brickmaker*, *Gloss*.

πλινθοπωλική, ἡ, *right of selling bricks*, *PFay*.36.10 (ii A.D.).

πλινθορκία, ἡ, = πλινθουλκία, *Stud.Pal*.22.35.20 (i A.D.).

πλίνθος, ἡ, rarely **πλίνθον,** τό (v. infr. II. 1), *brick*, whether sun- or fire-baked, πλίνθοι ὀπταί Hdt.1.180, 186, Ar.*Av*.552, X.*An*.2.4.12, cf. Alc.153, *PAmh*.2.99(*a*)9 (ii A.D.), etc.; π. κεραμεαῖ, γήϊναι, X.*An*.3.4.7, 7.8.14 (opp. ὠμὴ π. Paus.8.8.7); πλίνθους ἑλκύσαι, εἰρύσαι, make *bricks*, Hdt.1.179, 2.136; ὀπτᾶν bake *them*, Id.1.179; δόμοι πλίνθου (in collect. sense) layers of *brick*, ibid., cf. Th.3.20 (pl.); πλίνθους ἐπιτιθέναι, of torture by *pressing*, Ar.*Ra*.621: prov., π. πλύνειν, of useless trouble, *Com.Adesp*.891, Zen.6.48; ὕδατι νίζειν θολερὰν διαειδέϊ π. Theoc.16.62.

II. *any brick-shaped body*,

1. *stone squared for building*, *IG*1.372.10, al.: pl. πλίνθα *squared blocks* of marble, *Sardis*7(1) No.93.3.

2. *ingot* of gold or silver, Plb.10.27.12, Luc.*Cont*.12; of lead, Dsc.5.88; metal *plate* let into a threshold, *SIG*247 i 22 (Delph., iv B.C.), *IG*4(1).102.73 (Epid., iv B.C.).

3. *plinth of a column*, *Milet*.7.59, *Supp.Epigr*.4.447.17 (Didyma, ii B.C.), Vitr.4.7.3.

πλινθουλιέω, *make bricks*, *PSI*4.440.13 (iii B.C.), Poll.7.163. **-ία,** ἡ, *brickmaking* (written **-ολκία**), *PPetr*.2p.50 (cf. 3p.139, iii B.C.).

πλινθουλιον, τό, *brickworks*, *SIG*633.82 (Milet., ii B.C.).

πλινθουλιός, ὁ, *brickmaker*, *PCair.Zen*.176.22 (pl., iii B.C.), Poll.7.163, etc.

πλινθουργεῖον, τό, *brickworks*, *EM*677.27, *BGU*1992a i 2 (ii B.C.).

πλινθουργέω, *make bricks*, Ar.*Pl*.514, Ph.1.418.

πλινθουργία, ἡ, v.l. for πλινθεία I, LXXEx.5.8.

πλινθουργιον, τό, *brickworks*, *PLond*.1166.12 (i A.D.), *PTeb*.402.2 (ii A.D.), etc.

πλινθουργός, ὁ, *brickmaker*, Pl.*Tht*.147a, Gal.4.618, etc.

πλινθοφορέω, *carry bricks*, Ar.*Av*.1149, *IG*2.1672.28, Polyaen.8.24.3, *BGU*699.6 (ii A.D.).

πλινθοφορος (parox.), ον, *carrying bricks*, Ar.*Av*.1134: as Subst., *PSI*6.672.5 (iii B.C.), etc.

2. πλινθοφόρος, ἡ, name of a coin (cf. κιστοφόρος II), *Inscr.Délos*461 *Bb* 49 (ii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*1415.3 (ii B.C.).

πλινθῦφής, ές, (ὑφαίνω) *brick-built*, A.*Pr*.450.

πλινθωτός, ή, όν, *brick-shaped, oblong*, Paul.Aeg.6.66: Subst. -ωτόν, τό, = πλινθεία II, Suid.

πλίξ, ἡ, Dor. word for βῆμα, *step*, Sch.Od.6.318, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.217.

II. *pelvis*, Sch.Ar. l.c.

πλίσσομαι, aor. 1 ἐπλιξάμην (ἀπ-) Ar.*Ach*.218: pf. πέπλιγμαι (δια-) Archil.58:—*cross the legs*, as in *trotting*, εὖ μὲν τρώχων, εὖ δὲ πλίσσοντο πόδεσσιν well they galloped, well they *trotted*, Od.6.318:—Act., ἵνα πλίσσωσιν ὁμαρτῇ cj. in Call.*Dian*.243; cf. πλίξαντα· διαναβάντα καὶ ἀναστάντα καὶ διαβάντα, Hsch. (πλήξ- cod.).

πλῐχάς, άδος, ἡ, *inside of the things, fork, perineum*, Hp.*Fract*.20, *Art*.54, Ruf.*Onom*.108 (pl.), Aret.*CA*2.9, etc.; **πλιγάς,** Gal.18(2).522; **πλίχος,** εος, τό, Sch.Od.6.318.

πλῐχώδης, ες, = ἐξεπτυγμένος, read in Hp.*VC*19 by Bacchius and Lysimachusap.Erot. s.v. βλιχῶδες.

πλοητόκος, ον, *producing navigation*, Ζέφυρος dub.l. in *AP*10.6 (Satyr.).

πλοιᾰρίδιον, τό, = sq., *POxy*.602 (ii A.D.), Ps.-Callisth.1.3, dub. in *PGiss*.11.6 (ii A.D.).

πλοιᾰριον, τό, Dim. of πλοῖον, *skiff, boat*, Ar.*Ra*.139, X.*HG*4.5.17, Ev.Jo.6.22, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.15, *BGU*812.5, etc.

II. a kind of *woman's shoe*, Poll.7.93.

πλοιαφέσια, τά, *launching of the ship* of Isis, a festival, *Ath.Mitt*.37.180 (Byzantium, i B.C./i A.D.), Lyd.*Mens*.4.45, Apul.*Met*.11.17.

πλοΐζω, v. πλωΐζω.

πλοϊκός, ή, όν, = πλώϊμος, Suid.

πλόϊμος, v. πλώϊμος.

πλοῖον, τό, (πλέω) prop. *floating vessel*: hence, generally, *ship*, A.*Th*.602, *Ag*.625, Hdt.1.168, *IG*1.128.5, etc.: more nearly defined, π. λεπτά small *craft*, Hdt.7.36, Th.2.83; π. ἁλιευτικόν a fishing-*boat*, X.*An*.7.1.20; ἱππαγωγὰ π. *transports* for horses, Hdt.6.48; π. μακρά *ships* of war, Id.5.30, Th.1.14; π. στρογγύλα or φορτηγικά *ships* of burden, merchantmen, X.*HG*5.1.21; μεγάλα π. D.S.13.78; ἱερὸν π. τοῦ Ὀσείριος *OGI*56.51 (Canopus, iii B.C.): when distd. from ναῦς, without Adj., mostly *merchant-ship* or *transport*, as opp. ship of war, τοῖς π. καὶ ταῖς ναυσί Th.4.116, cf. 6.44; πλεῖν μὴ μακρᾷ νηΐ, ἄλλῳ δὲ κωπήρει πλοίῳ Foed.ap.eund.4.118; πλοῖά τε καὶ τριήρεις Pl.*Hp.Ma*.295d; πλοῖα alone, = τριήρεις, X.*HG*1.2.1, Docum.ap.D.18.106.

πλόκαμα· τὰ περιόστεα νεῦρα, Hsch.

πλοκᾰμίς, ῖδος, ἡ, poet. for sq., *lock* or *braid of hair*, Men.*fr*.901 K.-Th., Euph.140, Bion1.20, Nonn.*D*.4.133, 5.385: collectively in sg., *braided hair*, τοῦ τὰν πλοκαμῖδα φορεῦντος Theoc.13.7.

II. = πλεκτάνη II, in pl., Opp.*H*.2.125, *C*.3.179.

πλοκᾰμος, ὁ, *lock* or *braid of hair*, A.*Ch*.6, 187, Hdt.4.34: in pl., *locks, curling hair*, prop. of women, Il.14.176; of a man, κομᾶν πλόκαμοι Pi.*P*.4.82; π. Τυφῶ, dithyrambic phrase in Ar.*Nu*.336; τί πλόκαμοι ῥέξωμεν, ὅτ᾽ οὔρεα τοῖα σιδήρῳ εἴκουσιν; Call.*fr*.110.47 Pf.: in sg. also, collectively, = κόμη, A.*Fr*.313, etc.; τριχὸς π. Id.*Th*.564 (lyr.); χαίτας π. E.*Ph*.309 (lyr.).

2. Βερενίκης π., a constellation, Hsch., cf. Call. l.c.; ἡ τοῦ π. συστροφή *Tetr*.26.

3. *leaf, Anacreont* 43.6 W., *AP*7.22 (Simm.; = *EG*930 P.).

4. *smoke ring*, Poll.2.27.

II. = πλεκτάνη II, Ael.*VH*1.1.

2. π. θαυμαστός, = πλέγμα δικτυοειδές, v.l. in Gal.*UP*9.4.

3. in pl., of wicker *baskets*, Id.*Nat.Fac*.1.15.

πλοκᾰμώδεα· τὸν οὖλον βόστρυχον, Hsch.

πλόκᾰνον, τό, *plaited work, basket-work*, Pl.*Ti*.78c, Thphr.*HP*4.10.4, D.S.3.37.

2. *wicker fan for winnowing*, Pl.*Ti*.52e, Poll.1.225.

3. *plaited rope*, X.*Cyn*.9.12, Poll.5.33.

4. *sieve, strainer*, Gal.2.500, 6.179:—πλόχανον is v.l. in both passages of Pl. and is cited by Suid.: πλόκαμον is f.l. in Pl.*Ti*.78c, X.l.c., Gal. ll.cc.

πλόκάς, άδος, ἡ, = πλόκαμος, Pherecr.225.

πλόκερός, *plaited*, ζωστήρ v.l. for πλακερός in Theoc.7.18.

πλόκεύς, έως, ὁ, *plaiter, braider*, Epich.171, Hp.*Vict*.1.19; π. ἱματίων *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).137.

πλόκή, ἡ, *twining, twisting*, Epich.171; οὐ δέχεται π. do not admit *of being made into a web*, Arist.*GA*783ᵃ12; ἡ τοῦ δικτύου π. ib. 734ᵃ20; σχοινίων πλοκαί Dsc.3.148; βρόχου Heraclasap.Orib.48.1.1, al.

II. *anything twisted* or *woven, web*, E.*IT*817 (pl.), Pl.*Lg*.849c; *mesh*, θώραξ τὴν π. λεπτότατος *PGiss*.47.7 (ii A.D.).

2. *histological structure*, Gal.*UP*1.9.

III. metaph., *complication* of a dramatic plot, opp. λύσις, Arist.*Po*.1456ᵃ9; π. δραματική Plu.2.973e, etc.

b. *interweaving*, [ἐπιτιμήσεως καὶ παραμυθίας] Hermog.*Meth*.36.

c. αἱ τῶν σχηματισμῶν π., of rhet. figures, D.H.*Th*.29, cf. Alex.*Fig*.2.22 tit., Phoeb.*Fig*.p.55 S.; π. καὶ ποιότητες Phld.*Rh*.1.165 S.; *contortions* of speech, Thphr.*Char*.1.7.

d. *construction* of a syllogism, π. τοῦ συλλογισμοῦ Phld.*Rh*.2.89 S., cf. Ammon.*in APr*.67.30, Eustr.*in EN*336.4.

e. στίχων πλοκαί a *succession* of verses, Sch.E.*Or*.165.

2. *web of deceit*, πλοκὰς πλέκειν E.*Ion*826, cf. *IA*936, *PMonac*.6.53 (vi A.D.).

IV. *harmony*, in Music, Mart.Cap.9.958.

πλόκίζομαι, Pass., *have one's hair braided*, γυνὴ ἀφελὲς πεπλοκισμένη Hp.*Ep*.15; κόμην ἀφελῶς πεπλ. Aristaenet.1.19:—Act., *plait* is prob. in *PMag.Par*.1.1336.

πλόκῐμος, ον, *for plaiting*, κάλαμος Thphr.*HP*4.11.1.

πλόκιον, τό, Dim. of πλόκος I, π. Γοργάδος Phot.

II. *necklace* or *chain*, *IG*2.1524.100, Plu.2.141d, Eun.*VS*p.455 B.: title of play by Menander, Gell.2.23.6, *PVindob.* G41866.2 (*Tyche*1.89; vi A.D., or *headband*).

πλόκοκόπιον, τό, ?*garland-maker's shop*, *PAmst*.inv.62 (*Mnemosyne* 30.146).

πλόκος, ὁ, *lock of hair, braid, curl*, A.*Ch*.197, S.*Aj*.1179, A.R.4.30, etc.; χαίτης π. E.*El*.527; τοὺς ἀκηράτους π. κόμης Id.*Ion*1266, etc.

II. *wreath* or *chaplet*, πλόκοι σελίνων the parsley-*wreath* at the Isthmian games, Pi.*O*.13.33; μυρσίνης πλόκοι E.*El*.778; π. ἀνθέων Id.*Med*.841 (lyr.); π. χρυσήλατος ib. 786.

2. *plaited bowstring*, Lyc.915.

πλόμενος, Ep. sync. pres. part. of πέλομαι, formed after the Homeric περιπλόμενος, Euph.58.

πλόμος, ὁ, = φλόμος, Arist.*HA*602ᵇ31:—hence **πλομίζω,** *poison with mullein*, ἰχθῦς ib. 603ᵃ1.

πλόος, ὁ, Att. contr. **πλοῦς**; pl. πλοῖ S.*Ph*.304, X.*An*.5.7.7; gen. πλῶν *OGI*132.9 (Egypt, ii B.C.); dat. πλοῖς Antipho 5.83; acc. πλοῦς Arist.*Mete*.362ᵇ24; later, a gen. sg. πλοός, as if of third declens. (cf. χοῦς A), *Peripl.M.Rubr*.62, *OGI*572.21 (Myra, ii/iii A.D.), X.Eph.1.14; dat. πλοΐ D.S.21.2: pl. πλόες Phot.; acc. πλόας *IGRom*.4.841 (Hierapolis): (πλέω):—*sailing, voyage*, Od.3.169, Hdt. (who always has the disyll. form) 2.29, etc.; ἔσσεται Ἀγεάνακτι καλὸς π. ἐς Μιτυλάναν Theoc.7.52; ναῶν π. Pi.*O*.7.32; πλόον ὁρμαίνειν Od. l.c.; πλοῦν στεῖλαι, ποιεῖσθαι, S.*Aj*.1045, *Ph*.552; ἔξω πλόου out of *one's course*, Pi.*P*.11.39; ἐπ᾽ ἡμέρας τέσσερας πλόος Hdt.2.29; μῆκός ἐστι πλόος ἡμέραι τέσσερες its length is four days' *sail*, ib. 158; ἐκ τῶν πλόων when *the voyage* is done, Id.1.185: τριηρ[ῶν τῶ]ν ἐν ‹τοῖς› νεωρίοις καὶ τῶν ἐμ πλῶι οὐσῶ[ν *IG*2.1631 (iv B.C.); ἀποδημήσα[ς] [κα]τὰ πλοῦν *SEG*24.1095 (Moesia, iii/ii B.C.), πεζοὶ καὶ κατὰ πλοῦν (?)*travellers by land and sea*, *TAM*4(1).295; metaph., διὰ τοῦ πλοῦ .. τῆς ζωῆς Pl.*Lg*.803b.

2. *time* or *tide for sailing*, ὡραῖος π., εἰαρινὸς π., Hes.*Op*.630, 678; καιρὸς καὶ π. S.*Ph*.1450 (anap.); π. ἡμῖν ἐγίγνετο, i.e. the wind was fair, Antipho 5.24, cf. Th.1.137; π. ἐστί τινι E.*Hec*.899, *IA*92; παραπεσόντος π. τισί Plb.4.57.6; πλῷ χρήσασθαι to have a *fair wind*, Th.3.3; πλόον δοκάζων Sophr.52: pl., καλλίστοις ἐχρήσαντο πλοῖς Antipho 5.83.

3. prov., δεύτερος π. 'the next best way', of those who try another scheme if the first fails (from those who use oars when the wind fails, ὁ δ. π. ἐστι δήπου λεγόμενος, ἂν ἀποτύχῃ τις οὐρίου (cj.), κώπαισι πλεῖν Men.241), Pl.*Phd*.99d, *Phlb*.190, *Plt*.300c, δεύτερος δὲ π. .., τειρᾶσθαι .. the *next best thing* is to try .., Arist.*Pol*.1284ᵇ19; κατὰ τὸν δ. πλοῦν Id.*EN*1109ᵃ35; δ. ἂν εἴη π. τὸ .. Plb.8.36.6: prov., οὐ παντὸς ἀνδρὸς ἐπὶ τράπεζάν ἐσθ᾽ ὁ π. Nicol.Com.1.26, cf. Κόρινθος; ἡμέτερος ὁ π. 'our innings', *Com.Adesp*.274.

4. later, = ὁδός, βαιὸν π. αἰὲν ὀκέλλει, of *the crawling* of a serpent, Nic.*Th*.295, cf. Sch. ad loc.

b. *highway*, ὑλήεντα διὰ πλόον ἐρχομένοισι Antim.62; ἔχοντα παρὰ πλόον οἰκίον Call.*Hec*.1.4.13.

πλός, Arc. Adv. = πλέον, π. ἀμέραυ καὶ νυκτός *IG*5(2).3.16 (Tegea, iv B.C.).

πλότος, εος, τό, app. Cypr. for πλάτος (A) (dat. *po-lo-te-i*), *tablet, ostrakon*, *ICS*318 B vii 2.

πλουᾶται· πλουθήσεται, Hsch.

πλουδοκέω, *wait for a fair wind*, Cic.*Att*.10.8.9.

πλουθῠγίεια, ἡ, (πλοῦτος) *health and wealth*, Ar.*V*.677, *Eq*.1091; parox. πλουθυγιεία (guaranteed by metre) Id.*Av*.731 (anap.).

πλουμάκιον, τό, (Lat. *pluma*), *embroidery*, *Stud.Pal*.20.172.2 (vi A.D.).

πλουμαρικός, ή, όν, *embroidered*, *Sammelb*.7033.45 (v A.D.), also φλουμαρικός *PSI*1082.14 (iv A.D.).

πλουμάριος, ὁ, *embroiderer*, *MAMA*3.285, al. (Corycus), *PMasp*.163.12 (vi A.D.), Rhetor.in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).213, also φλουμάριος (written -άρης) *POxy*.2421.32 (iv A.D.).

πλουμᾰρίσιμος, η, ον, *embroidered*, *PAnt*.44.9 (iv/v A.D.), cf. Lat. *plumarius, brocaded*.

πλουμάρισις, εως, ἡ, *embroidery*, *Edict.Diocl*.19.6, 25.

πλουμᾶρισσα, ἡ, *embroideress*, *PAberd*.59 i 7 (iv/v A.D.).

πλουμᾶτος, η, ον, *embroidered*, στιχάριον *POxy*.1741.16 (iv A.D.).

πλουμίον, τό, *embroidery*, *Stud.Pal*.20.245.6 (vi A.D.).

πλοῦμος, ὁ, or **πλοῦμον**, τό, *down*, *Edict.Diocl*.18.1, al., cf. Lat. *pluma, feather, down*.

πλοῦς, Att. contr. for πλόος.

πλουσιακός, ή, όν, *peculiar to a rich man*, κακόν Alex.264.5; δρᾶμα Plu.2.528b; ἡ π. διαγωγή M.Ant.1.3.

πλουσιάω, = πλουτέω, [πυρετὸς] πλουσιῶν πρὸς ὕλην Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.10.

πλουσιόδωρος, ον, *giving rich gifts*, Hsch.

πλουσιομᾰχέω, *contend with the wealthy*, Phld.*Rh*.2.97 S.

πλούσιον· θαλασσιοειδές, οἱ δὲ τὸ ὕδωρ, Hsch.

πλουσιόρους, ουν, *of a wealthy stream*, ὕδωρ *CRAcad.Inscr*.1931.241 (Susa, i A.D.).

πλούσιος, Lacon. **πλούτιος** *EM*156.20: α, ον: (πλοῦτος):—*wealthy, opulent*, opp. πένης, πενιχρός, Hes.*Op*.22, *h.Merc*.171, Thgn.621, etc.; πτωχὸς ἀντὶ πλουσίου S.*OT*455; ἐμοὶ πένης .. πλουσίου μᾶλλον ξένος E.*El*.395; μέγα π. Hdt.1.32; πλουσίῳ χαίρειν γένει in his *rich and lordly* race, S.*OT*1070: prov., οὐδ᾽ εἰ Μίδου -ώτεροι εἶεν Pl.*R*.408b.

2. c. gen. rei, *rich in* a thing, ὁ δαίμων δ᾽ ἐς ἐμὲ πλούσιος κακῶν E.*Or*.394; π. οὐ χρυσίου, ἀλλ᾽ οὗ δεῖ τὸν εὐδαίμονα πλουτεῖν Pl.*R*.521a; -ώτερος εἰς τὸ γῆρας .. φρονήσεως Id.*Plt*.261e.

3. c. dat., π. τοῖς ἀχρήστοις καὶ περιττοῖς Plu.*Cat.Ma*.18; εἴκοσι μύξαις π. .. λύχνος Call.*Epigr*.56; π. ἐν ἐλέει Ep.Eph.2.4.

II. of things, σοὶ δὲ π. τράπεζα κείσθω *richly furnished*, S.*El*.361; *ample, abundant*, κτερίσματα E.*Tr*.1249; ὕδωρ Id.*Fr*.316.3: Sup., θησαυρὸς ἀνάκειται ὁμοῖα τοῖσι πλουσιωτάτοισι Hdt.3.57. Adv. -ίως, ἱρὸν π. κατεσκευασμένον ἀναθήμασι Id.2.44; π. ταφήσεται E.*Alc*.56; κοίτας .. π. σεσαγμένας Eup.76, cf. Ph.2.400, etc.; νέον π. ἐπικηρυκευόμενον Aristaenet.2.1.

πλουσιοϋφής [ῠ], ές, *richly woven*, Tz.ad Lyc.863.

πλουσιοχειρ, χειρος, ὁ, ἡ, *open-handed*, Hsch. s.v. ὀμπνιόχειρ.

πλουσιοψῡχος, ον, *generous*, Heph.Astr.1.1.

πλουτᾰγᾰθής, v. πλουτογᾱθής.

πλούταξ, ᾶκος, ὁ, *rich fool*, Eup.159.9, adopted by Men.462.10.

Πλουτάρχειος, α, ον, *of* or *by Plutarch*, βίοι Men.Rh.p.392 S.

πλούταρχος, ον, *fount, source of riches*, of God, Ph.1.669.

Πλουτεύς, ὁ, collat. form of Πλούτων, gen. Πλουτέως Luc.*Trag*.13, *IG*3.1341, 1355, Πλουτῆος, *SB*4313.2 (Alexandria, i/ii A.D.) *AP*7.587 (Jul. Aegypt.); dat. Πλουτέϊ Mosch.3.126, Πλουτῆϊ ib. 22, 118, *AP*14.55.7; acc. Πλουτέα ib. 9.137 (Hadr.), cf. Myc. *po-ro-u-te-u*, pers. n.

πλουτέω, (πλοῦτος) *to be rich, wealthy*, opp. πένομαι, τάχα σε ζηλώσει ἀεργὸς πλουτεῦντα Hes.*Op*.313; πενιχρὸς αἶψα μάλ᾽ ἐπλούτησε *becomes rich*, Thgn.663, cf. Pl.*R*.421d, Men.*Kol*.42; π. μέγα, μάλιστα, μεγάλως, Hdt.1.32, 3.57, 6.125; πλούτει κατ᾽ οἶκον μέγα S.*Ant*.1168; ὄναρ πεπλουτηκέναι 'build castles in the air', Pl.*Ly*.218c, cf. *Tht*.208b; μὴ σπεύδετε πλουτεῖν μᾶλλον ἢ χρηστοὶ δοκεῖν εἶναι Isoc.3.50; ταχέως πλουτῆσαι Lys.18.18; π. ἀπὸ τῶν κοινῶν *to be rich* from the public purse, Ar.*Pl*.569; π. ἀφ᾽ ἑαυτῶν Porph.*Sent*.40; π. ἐκ τῶν ἀλλοτρίων Lys.32.25; ὑφ᾽ ὑμῶν πεπλουτηκότας D.21.189 (ἀφ᾽ Cobet).

2. c. gen. rei, *to be rich in* a thing, πόνου A.*Fr*.241; φίλων X.*An*.7.7.42; νομίσματος Arist.*Pol*.1257[b]13; πλουτῖον τέκνων λίπετο δῶμα πό[σει] *BCH*91.621 no.81 (Thasos).

3. c. dat. rei, π. ἐμπύροισιν E.*Hel*.756; σιδήρῳ, χαλκῷ, X.*Ath*.2.11.

4. c. acc. cogn., π. πλοῦτον Luc.*Tim*.48; π. φίλους, φιλίαν, Them.*Or*.1.17c, 22.267a.

πλουτηρός, ά, όν, *enriching*, ἔργον X.*Oec*.2.10.

πλουτητέον, *one must become rich*, Luc.*Tim*.39.

πλουτηφόρος, ον, *wealth-bringing*, epith. of Ammon, Ps.-Callisth.6.4.

πλουτίζω, Att. fut. -ιῶ Timocl.4.8:—*make wealthy, enrich*, τινα A.*Ag*.586, X.*Cyr*.8.2.22; ἀρετῇ τινας Id.*Mem*.4.2.9; τὴν πατρίδα *IGRom*.3.199 (Ancyra): iron., π. τινὰ ἄτης (ἄτην codd.) A.*Ag*.1268:—Pass., Ἅιδης στεναγμοῖς καὶ γόοις π. S.*OT*30; τούτοις π. ὑπὸ σοῦ X.*Cyr*.5.5.27; ἀπὸ βοσκημάτων, ἐκ τῆς πόλεως, *gain one's wealth* from .., Id.*Mem*.2.1.28, *Vect*.4.14.

πλουτίνδα, adv. *according to wealth*, [αἱρε]τοὺς π. καὶ ἀριστίνδα *IG*7.188.9 (Pagae, prob. iii B.C.).

πλουτίνδην, Adv. *according to wealth*, π. αἱρεῖσθαι τοὺς ἄρχοντας Arist.*Pol*.1273[a]24, cf. Ath.3.1, Plb.6.20.9, Plu.2.154c.

πλουτίς, ίδος, ἡ, (sc. ἑταιρεία) the *wealthy faction* at Miletus, opp. ἡ χειρομάχα, Plu.2.298c, Eust.1425.64.

πλουτισμός, ὁ, *enriching*, Eust.740.42, etc.

πλουτιστήριος, α, ον, *enriching*, ἔργα Ph.1.669.

πλουτιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who enriches*, *IGRom*.3.204 (Ancyra), *CIG*4018 (ibid.).

πλουτογᾱθής, ές, Dor. for *-γηθής, (γηθέω) *delighting by* or *in riches, wealthy*, μυχός A.*Ch*.801 (lyr., πλουταγαθῆ cod. M.).

πλουτοδοτέω, *enrich*, τινά τινι Orph.*H*.18.5.

πλουτοδοτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = sq., epith. of Apollo, *AP*9.525.17:—fem. **-δότειρα,** θεά, of Demeter, Orph.*H*.40.3, cf. *Fr*.302, Luc.*DMeretr*.7.1, of Isis, epigr. in *Inscr.Cret*.4.244 (ii B.C.).

πλουτοδότης, ου, ὁ, *giver of riches*, Hes.*Op*.126; θεός Ph.1.232; ἥρωνι π. *Arch.Anz*.45.147 (Chios); epith. of Dionysus, Poet.ap.Sch.Ar.*Ra*.482; of Zeus, Orph.*H*.73.4; of Zeus-Helios-Sarapis, *Not.Scav*.1912.323; of Pluto, Luc.*Tim*.21:—in form **-δώτης,** ου, ὁ, epith. of Men, *BCH*23.389, of Ammon, Bernand *Akôris*18 (?ii A.D.).

πλουτοδότις, ἡ, *Giver of wealth*, title of Hermuthis, *SEG*8.548.1 (Egypt, i B.C.).

πλουτοκρᾰτέομαι, Pass., *to be in a state governed by the wealthy*, Men.Rh.p.360 S.

πλουτοκρᾰτία, ἡ, *oligarchy of wealth*, X.*Mem*.4.6.12, Men.Rh.p.359 S.

πλουτοποιέω, *enrich*, Sch.Pi.*O*.7.60.

πλουτοποιός, όν, *wealth-creating*, τέχνη, ἀδικία, χρῆμα, Plu.*Num*.16, 2.165a, Poll.3.110, cf. Vett.Val.16.20.

πλοῦτος, ὁ, *wealth*, *riches*, ἄφενος καὶ πλοῦτον ἀφύξειν Il.1.171; ὄλβῳ τε πλούτῳ τε 16.596; π. ἀρεταῖς δεδαιδαλμένος Pi.*O*.2.53; opp. πενία, Pl.*R*.421d; ἀνατετροφέναι πλοῦτον And.1.131: pl., τῶν γὰρ π. ὅδ' ἄριστος *treasures*, E.*Fr*.137 (anap.); πλούτοις καὶ πενίαις Pl.*R*.618b; γένη καὶ πλοῦτοι Id.*Grg*.523c, cf. *Prt*.354b, etc.: c. gen. rei, π. ἀργύρου, χρυσοῦ, *treasure* of silver or gold, Hdt.2.121.α´, *Anacreont*.34.1; οὔτε ἀργυροῦς π. οὔτε χρυσοῦς Pl.*Lg*.801b; ἀφανὴς π., opp. γῆ, Ar.*Ec*.602.

2. metaph., πραπίδων π. Emp.129.2; π. τῆς σοφίας Pl.*Euthphr*.12a; γᾶς π. ἄβυσσος, of the whole earth, A.*Th*.948 (lyr.); πλοῦτον εἵματος κακόν Id.*Ag*.1383; ὁ ἐν τῇ ἐμῇ ψυχῇ π. X.*Smp*.4.43, cf. 34, etc.

II. masc. pr. n. *Plutus*, god of riches, Hes.*Th*.969; represented as blind, Timocr.8; ὁ δὲ Π. ἡμᾶς .. τυφλοὺς ποιεῖ Antiph.259, also pl.; as title of comedy by Cratinus, Ath.3.94e, etc., cf. Πλοῦτοι δ' ἐκαλούμεθ' ὅτ' [ἦρχε Κρόνος] Cratin.*fr*.171 K.-A.:—Hsch. s.v. εὔπλουτον says that π. originally meant wealth in corn. (Prob. from πλέω in an early sense '*flow', '*abound', as φόρτος from φέρω.)

πλοῦτος, εος, τό, = πλοῦτος, ὁ, 2Ep.Cor.8.2, v.l. in Ep.Rom.9.23, Ep.Col.1.27, 2.2.

πλουτοτρᾰφής, ές, *bred in riches*, Eust.835.37.

πλουτοφόρος, ον, *wealth-bringing*, Archestr.*Fr*.45.5, Ael.*NA*12.43; αἴξ *Com.Adesp*.8; of God, Ph.1.544.

πλουτοχθων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *rich in treasures of the earth*, in allusion to the silver mines of Laureion, A.*Eu*.947 (lyr.).

Πλούτων, ωνος, ὁ, *Pluto*, god of the nether world, first in Trag., as A.*Pr*.806, S.*Ant*.1200, E.*Alc*.360, *HF*808 (lyr.): acc. to Plato (from πλοῦτος) the *wealth-giver*, a name of Hades, ὅτι ἐκ τῆς γῆς ἀνίεται [ὁ πλοῦτος], *Cra*.403a, cf. πλουτοδότης; identified with *Plutus*, and considered as the god of riches, cf. S.*Fr*.273, Ar.*Pl*.727:—hence **Πλουτώνιος,** α, ον, *of* or *belonging to Pluto*; **Πλουτώνιον,** τό, any place *where there are mephitic vapours*, looked upon as entrances to the nether world, Str.5.4.5, 13.4.14; but **Πλουτώνειον,** *temple of Pluto*, *IG*4.203.20 (Corinth):—**Πλουτωνίς,** ίδος, ἡ, *Persephone*, Orac.ap.Phleg.*Fr*.36.10 J.; also **Πλουτώνη,** ἡ, Orph.*Fr*.200.

πλόχᾰνον, v. πλόκανον.

πλοχμός, ὁ, like πλόκαμος, mostly in pl., *locks, braids of hair*, Il.17.52, A.R.2.677, *AP*6.237 (Antist.), Q.S.5.39.

II. *tentacles* of the polypus, *AP*9.10 (Antip. Thess.).

πλοώδης, ες, *swimming, floating*: metaph., *loose, slack*, κληΐς Hp.*Art*.14.

πλύμα [ῠ], ατος, τό, (πλύνω) *water in which something has been washed*, π. ἰχθύων Pl.Com.82, cf. Arist.*HA*534ᵃ27, Nic.*Al*.258; κρεῶν Gal.18(1).730; π. ἀλεύρου *infusion* of meal, Hp.*Epid*.7.80, *Acut*.(*Sp*.)63; πλύματα τοῖς παιδαρίοις *PCair.Zen*.398.10 (iii B.C.); *washings, scum*, a by-product of cinnabar, Thphr.*Lap*.58 (in form πλύσματι); from oilworks, *Sammelb*.4425 vii 10 (ii A.D.).

II. metaph., *low prostitute*, Poll.7.39.—The form πλύσμα is found in some codd. and preferred by Phot.; but πλύμα is guaranteed by metre in Nic. l.c., also by *PCair.Zen*. l.c.

πλῠνεύς, έως, ὁ, = πλύντης, πλύτης, *IG*2.1327, Poll.7.38.

πλῠνιον, τό, Dim. of sq. 1, *IG*14.217.35 (Acrae, pl.).

πλῠνός, ὁ, *trough, tank*, or *pit, in which dirty clothes were washed* by treading, pl., Il.22.153, Od.6.40, 86; pl., *washing-places*, Ephor.1 J.; later *washing-tubs, fuller's tubs*, Luc.*Fug*.12, D.C.46.4, cf. Phot.

II. parox. πλύνος, ὁ, *washing*, Suid.; νιτρικῆς πλύνου *Ostr. Bodl*. i 126 (ii B.C.), cf. *PHib*.1.114 (iii B.C.): metaph., πλύνον ποιεῖν τινα, = πλύνω II, Ar.*Pl*.1061; π. πλύνεσθαι, = ὑβρίζεσθαι, Phryn.*PS*p.101 B.

πλῠντήριος, ον, *of* or *for washing*: Πλυντήρια (sc. ἱερά), τά, a festival at Athens (on the 25th Thargelion), *in which the clothes of Athena's statue were washed*, *IG*1.842, X.*HG*1.4.12, Lycurg.*Fr*.44, Plu.*Alc*.34, Phot. s.v. καλλυντήρια.

πλῠντηριών, ῶνος, ὁ, name of month at Thasos and elsewhere, *BCH*50.214 (Thasos, v B.C.), *SIG*987.10 (Chios, iv B.C.), *IG*12(5).1010 (Ios).

πλῠντης, ου, ὁ, *clothes-cleaner*, Poll.7.37, rejected by *EM*785.35; cf. πλύτης.

πλῠντικός, ή, όν, = πλυντήριος, Arist.*Sens*.443ᵃ1, Poll.7.39; ἡ π. (sc. τέχνη) *clothes-cleaning*, Pl.*Plt*.282a.

πλῠντρια, ἡ, fem. of *πλυντήρ, *washerwoman*, *IG*1.473, Poll.7.37; **Πλύντριαι,** name of a Satyric drama by Sophocles and of a comedy by Philyllius.

πλῠντρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = foreg., Ar.*Fr*.841.

II. πλυντρίς (sc. γῆ), ἡ, a kind of *fuller's earth*, Menestorap.Thphr.*CP*2.4.3, Nicoch.4.

πλῠντρον, τό, = πλύμα, Arist.*Pr*.880ᵃ27.

II. πλύντρα, τά, *payment for cleaning* clothes, *Sammelb*.7451.150 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.176.252 (iii B.C.), Poll.7.38.

πλύνω [ῡ], Ep. impf. πλύνεσκον Il.22.155: fut. πλῠνῶ Ar.*Th*.248, D.39.11; Ion. and Ep. πλῠνέω Od.6.31, 59: aor. ἔπλῡνα, Ep. πλῦνα Od.6.93, (ἐκ-, περι-) Ar.*Pl*.1062, D.54.9:—Med., fut. πλῠνοῦμαι LXXNu.31.24 (ἐκ-πλυνεῖται in pass. sense, Ar.*Pl*.1064): aor. part. πλυνάμενος LXXLe.13.6, (ἐκ-) Hdt.4.73:—Pass., fut. πλῠθήσομαι (πλυνθ- Hsch.) *Com.Adesp*.715: aor. ἐπλύθην [ῠ], 3 sg. subj. πλυθῇ Thphr.*HP*3.15.4; part. πλυθέν Dsc.2.76.18, πλυθείσης Porph.*VP*34: pf. πέπλῠμαι, Theoc.1.150, (κατα-) Aeschin.3.178; part. πεπλυμένος, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)65 *PCair.Zen*.92 (iii B.C.):—*wash, clean*, prop. of linen, clothes, etc. (opp. λούομαι *bathe*, νίζω *wash the hands* or *feet*), εἵματα πλύνεσκον Il.22.155; ἴομεν πλυνέουσαι Od.6.31; πλῦνάν τε (sc. εἵματα) κάθηράν τε ῥύπα πάντα ib. 93; π. κῴδια Ar.*Pl*.166; τὸ ἑαυτοῦ ἱμάτιον Pl.*Chrm*.161e; τὰς κοιλίας Ar.*Eq*.160; ἄμμον Thphr.*Lap*.58; ἐάν τις ἢ λόηται ἢ πλύνει τι ἐν ταῖς κρήναις *IG*12(5).569.5 (Ceos, iii B.C.); στολήν LXXGe.49.11:—Pass., σησάμου πεπλυμένου *PCair.Zen*.562.19 (iii B.C.); σκίλλης πλυθείσης Porph. l.c.

b. metaph., πέπλυται τὸ πρᾶγμα the thing *is washed to pieces*, i.e. *worn out*, Sosip.1.3: hence τὸ πεπατημένον καὶ πεπλυμένον *threadbare, hackneyed*, Longin.*Rh*.p.190 H.

II. as a slang term, πλύνειν τινά '*give* him *a dressing*', *abuse*, A.*fr*.78a.71 R. κἀκυκλοβόρει κἄπλυνε Ar.*Ach*.381; ἀλλήλους πλυνοῦμεν D.39.11; πλύνοντες αὑτοὺς τἀπόρρητα Id.58.40; τὸν πατέρα καὶ σὲ τούς τε σοὺς ἐγὼ πλυνῶ Men.608; τοὺς κρείσσονας D.C.46.4: c. dat. modi, τὸν τάριχον τουτονὶ πλύνων ἅπασιν ὅσα σύνοιδ' αὐτῷ κακά Ar.*Fr*.200: c. dupl. acc., πλυνεῖ τε τὰ κακὰ τῶν κακῶν ὑμᾶς Diocl.Com.2. (πλῠ-ν-yω cogn. with πλε(ϝ)-ω, also with Lith. *pláuti* 'bathe', OSlav. *pluti* 'flow', 'sail'.)

πλῠσῐμάριος, ὁ, *laundryman*, *POxy*.3598.7 (iv A.D.), 3599.7 (v A.D.).

πλύσῐμον [ῠ], τό, *washing-place*, *Gloss*.: pl., either, *clothes for washing*, or, *payments for washing*, *PCair.Zen*.457.7 (iii B.C.).

πλύσις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, *washing*, Pl.*R*.429e, Str.10.1.6, Dsc.5.153, etc.

πλύσμα, v. πλύμα.

πλυσμός, ὁ, = πλυτήρ, Hsch.

πλυτάριος, α, ον, π. ἐρισκός, name given by soldiers to a clay drinking-vessel, Suid. s.v. κώθωνες.

πλῠτέον, *one must wash*, Alex.186.6, Dsc.2.76.5.

πλῠτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, gloss on πλυσμός, prob. = πλυνός I, Hsch.

2. = sq., *Gloss*.

πλῠτης, ου, ὁ, = πλύντης, Choerob.*in Theod*.1.187, al., *EM*435.49.

πλῠτικός, ή, όν, = πλυντικός, Alex.Aphr.*in Sens*.89.12.

πλῠτός, ή, όν, *washed*, ἄλητον Hp.*Art*.36; π. ἄρτος a *light* form of bread, Gal.6.494, etc.

πλωάς, άδος, ἡ, (πλώω) = πλώουσα, *sailing* or *floating about*, ὄρνιθες A.R.2.1053 (*EM*731.40, but πλωΐδας codd.):—also **πλωϊάδες** νεφέλαι Thphr.ap.Plu.2.292c; αἱ **πλωάδες** νῆσοι (πλοάδες codd.) *floating* islands in Lake Copais, Thphr.*HP*4.10.2, 4.12.4.

πλωΐζω, *sail on the sea*, πλωΐζεσκ' ἐν νηυσί Hes.*Op*.634 (Pl.*R*.388a implies πλωΐζεσκ' ἀλύων in Il.24.12); οἱ Ἕλληνες μᾶλλον ἔπλῳζον *began to use ships* or *practise navigation*, Th.1.13:—Med., *Sammelb*.7332 (iii B.C.), Str.17.1.6, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.62: aor. inf. Pass. πλωϊσθῆναι, πρὸς πόλιν Just.*Edict*.13.6:—written **πλοΐζομαι** in *Sammelb*.7169.20 (ii B.C.), Plb.4.47.1, 5.88.7, D.S.3.34, Arr.*Peripl.M.Eux*.23; pass., τὰ πλοϊζόμενα *parts sailed over*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.45.—On the form, v. sq., cf. Myc. *po-ro-wi-to*, perh. πλώϝιστος, name of month.

πλωΐμος or **πλόϊμος,** ον, (πλώω) *fit for sailing*:

1. of a ship, *seaworthy*, Th.1.29, 50, 2.13, D.56.23, etc.; also, *fit for ship-building*, τῶν ξύλων τὰ -ώτατα Plu.2.676a.

2. of navigation, ἤδη πλωϊμωτέρων ὄντων as *navigation* advanced, as circumstances became *favourable for navigation*, Th.1.7, cf. 8; but πλωΐμων γενομένων when the weather was *fit for sailing*, D.H.1.63; τὴν θάλατταν ἐκ Διονυσίων π. εἶναι Thphr.*Char*.3.3; τῆς ὥρας ἐστὶ τὰ π. Hld.5.21.

3. of a river, *navigable*, ῥαπτοῖς πλοίοις Str.7.4.1.

4. of goods, *sea-borne*, Just.*Nov*.163.2.—Most codd. of Th. and D. give πλόϊμος (also found in Thphr. l.c.), though in Th. they give πλωΐζω.

πλωϊσις, εως, ἡ, *carriage by sea*, Just.*Edict*.13.14.1 (pl.).

πλωϊσμόν, τό, *shipment*, τῷ αὐτῷ ὑπὲρ πλοεισμοῦ *PVindob.Tandem*19.2 (v/vi A.D.), εἰς τὸ πλοεισμ‹..› *PMasp*.57 i 3 (vi A.D.).

πλώς, πλωτός, ὁ, *swimmer*, i.e. fish, πλῶτες ἁλός Opp.*H*.3.63; app. used spec. for the grey mullet (κεστρεύς), Epich.44, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.29.

πλώσιμος, ον, *navigable*, πέλαγος S.*OC*663.

πλώσσειν· φθείρεσθαι, Hsch.

πλωτάρχης, ου, ὁ, *shipmaster*, σκαφέων Man.1.324.

πλωτεύομαι, Pass., *to be navigated*, of the sea, Plb.16.29.11.

πλωτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (πλώω) *sailor*, *seaman*, Archyt.ap.Stob.3.1.112, E.*IT*449, *Hel*.1070, Ar.*Ec*.1087, Pl.*R*.489a; including rowers, navigators, and passengers, Arist.*Pol*.1276[b]20, 1279[a]4, Plot.4.3.21; epith. of the Dioscuri, *IG*4(1).511 (Epid., ii A.D.).

2. *swimmer*, Nonn.*D*.1.65, al., Musae.2; of fishes, Opp.*H*.2.196.

II. as Adj., *floating*, λόφος Nonn.*D*.23.107.

πλωτικός, ή, όν, *seafaring*, Pl.*Ax*.368b, Phld.*Rh*.1.342 S., Plu.2.27b, etc.; π. ἄνθρωποι *shipowners*, Id.*Cat.Mi*.61.

πλωτίς, ίδος, ἡ, perh. *life-belt* or *float*, Demetr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).98 (pl.).

πλωτός, ή, όν, also ός, όν *AP*5.203 (Mel.):—epith. of the island of Aeolus, Od.10.3, i.e. (as expld. by Aristarch.ap.Eust.) *floating*; νῆσος π. *floating* island, Hdt.2.156; [τὴν γῆν] εἰπεῖν Θαλῆν .. πλωτὴν εἶναι .. ὥσπερ ξύλον Arist.*Cael*.294[a]30; π. ἀπήναισι χαλκεμβόλοις *floating* wains, i.e. ships, *Trag.Adesp*.142 (= *Lyr.Adesp*.117); of fish, *swimming*, ἰχθύων π. γένος S.*Fr*.941.9; π.θῆρες Arion1; πλωτοί *AP*6.14 (Antip. Sid.), 23, 296 (Leon.); πλωταὶ ἄγραι *fishing*, ib. 180 (Arch.); π. ἐγχέλεις, so called because they *float on the surface*, Ath.1.4c; *muraenae*, Colum.8.17.8 (prob.); but π. ζῷα *water*-animals generally, Hp.*Flat*.3; opp. πεζά, πτηνά, Arist.*HA*488[a]1, cf. *Pol*.1258[b]19; τὰ π., of *migratory fishes*, opp. τὰ μόνιμα, Id.*HA*621[b]3, cf. 607[b]26; also of *water-birds*, ib. 504[a]7, *PA*694[a]7; οἱ π. τῶν ὀρνίθων ib.[b]2.

II. *navigable*, ἐς θάλασσαν οὐκέτι πλωτὴν ὑπὸ βραχέων Hdt.2.102; ποταμοί Arist.*Mir*.836[b]32, Plb.10.48.1; *to be passed over in ships*, opp. πορευτός, Id.1.42.2, etc.; π. οἶμος Lyc.889; μήτε γῆν καρπὸν φέρειν μήτε θάλασσαν πλωτὴν εἶναι, formula in curses, *IG*3.1417, al., cf. *BMus.Inscr*.918 (Halic., ii/iii A.D.).

2. of seasons, *fit for navigation*, Plb.1.37.10: Subst. πλωτός (sc. καιρός), ὁ, *the season for sailing*, π. καὶ ἀροτοῦ Heraclit.*All*.7 (s.v.l.).

πλώτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = πλωτήρ, *AP*7.295 (Leon.Tarent.; = *EG*2066 P.).

πλώω, Ion. for πλέω.

πνείω, Ep. for πνέω.

πνεῦμα, ατος, τό, (πνέω) *blast*, *wind*, first in Anaximen.2, ὅλον τὸν κόσμον π. καὶ ἀὴρ περιέχει: freq. in Trag., etc., ἀνέμων πνεύματα πάντων A.*Pr*.1086 (anap.), cf. 1047 (anap.); θαλάσσας .. πνεύματι λάβρῳ Id.*Pers*.110 (lyr.); πνευμάτων ἐπομβρίᾳ Id.*Fr*.300.3; τέως δὲ κούφοις πνεύμασιν βόσκου S.*Aj*.558; πνεύμασιν θαλασσίοις ἐξωσθέντες E.*Cyc*.278 (but πνοή is commoner in Poets; Hom. uses πνοιή); πνεύματα ἀνέμων Hdt.7.16.α´; τὸ π. κατήιει Th.2.84; κατὰ πρύμναν ἵσταται τὸ π. ib. 97; τὸ π. λεῖον καὶ καθεστηκὸς λαβεῖν Ar.*Ra*.1003; τὸ π. ἔλαττον γίγνεται Id.*Eq*.441; εἰ φορὸν π. εἴη X.*HG*6.2.27; κατὰ πνεῦμα στῆναι τοῦ ἄρρενος to *leeward* of him, Arist.*HA*560[b]14; but κατὰ π. προσιόντες down *wind*, ib. 535[a]19; πνεύματος ἀνείλησις, ἐκπύρωσις, Epicur.*Ep*.2pp.44, 45 U.; as an element, *air*, *Corp.Herm*.1.9, 16; τὸ π. τὸ περὶ τὴν ψυχήν Plot.2.2.2, cf. Porph.*Sent*.29.

2. metaph., θαλερωτέρῳ π. with more genial *breeze* or *influence*, A.*Th*.708 (lyr.); λύσσης π. μάργῳ Id.*Pr*.884 (anap.); αἰδοίῳ π. χώρας with *air* or *spirit* of respect on the part of the country, Id.*Supp*.29 (anap.); π. ταὐτὸν οὔποτ' .. ἐν ἀνδράσιν φίλοις βέβηκεν *the wind* is constantly changing even among friends, S.*OC*612; π. συμφορᾶς E.*IT*1317; ὅταν θεοῦ σοι π. μεταβαλὸν τύχῃ Id.*HF*216.

II. *breathed air*, *breath*, σάλπιγξ βροτείου πνεύματος πληρουμένη A.*Eu*.568; αὐλῶν, λωτοῦ π., E.*Ba*.128 (lyr.), *Ph*.787 (lyr., pl.); π. ἀπέρρηξεν βίου *the breath* of life, A.*Pers*.507; π. ἀπώλεσεν Id.*Th*.984 (lyr.); π. ἄθροισον collect *breath*, E.*Ph*.851; π. ἀφεῖναι, ἀνεῖναι, μεθεῖναι, to give up *the ghost*, Id.*Hec*.571, *Or*.277, *Tr*.785 (anap.); π. δειμαίνων λιπεῖν Id.*Supp*.554; π. .. δυσῶδες ἠφίει Th.2.49; πνεύματος διαρροαί the wind-pipe, E.*Hec*.567; τὰς τοῦ π. διεξόδους ἀποφράττον Pl.*Ti*.91c (v. πνεύμων); πνεύματος ῥώμη Plu.2.804b: prov., ἄνθρωπός ἐστι π. καὶ σκιὰ μόνον S.*Fr*.13.

2. *breathing, respiration*, freq. in Hp., π. πυκνόν, ἀραιόν, ἐκτεῖνον, κατεπεῖγον, *Epid*.2.3.7; π. πυκνότερον *Acut*.16; π. προσκόπτον checked, difficult *breathing*, *Aph*.4.68; π. ἄσημον indistinct, feeble *breathing*, *Epid*.6.7.8; π. βηχῶδες *Coac*.622; π. μετέωρον shallow *breathing*, *Epid*.2.3.1; τὸ π. ἔχειν ἄνω to be out of *breath*, Men.23, cf. Sosicr.1; τὸ π. ἀνήνεγκαν recovered their *breath*, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.12 (so without τὸ π. *Aph*.2.43); but ἀναφέρουσιν .. κλαίοντά τε καὶ ἐς τὰς ῥῖνας ἀνέλκοντα τὸ π. they *sob* .., Id.*Hebd*.51.

b. pl., of the air imagined as filling the veins, πνευμάτων ἀπολήψιες ἀνὰ φλέβας Id.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)7, al.

3. *flatulence*, in pl., Eub.107.9, Arist.*Pr*.948[b]25, Dsc.2.112, D.L.6.94.

4. *breath of life*, π. ζωῆς LXXGe.6.17, 7.15, cf. Plu.*Per*.13, etc.; π. ἔχειν retain *life*, Plb.31.10.4; *living being*, ἐγὼ Νίνος πάλαι ποτ' ἐγενόμην π. Phoen.1.16; οὐ π. πάντα βρότεια σοὶ (sc. Πλούτωνι) νέμεται; *IG*14.769 (Naples).

5. *that which is breathed forth* or *exhaled, odour*, ὦ θεῖον ὀδμῆς π. E.*Hipp*.1391; π. βαρὺ ἀφιεῖσα, of a tree, Plu.2.647b.

6. Gramm., *breathing with which a vowel is pronounced*, ib. 1009e (pl.), A.D.*Adv*.147.18; π. δασύ, ψιλόν, Id.*Pron*.78.6, *Adv*.148.9.

III. *divine inspiration*, ἄγρια .. πνεύματα θευφορίης *AP*6.220.4 (Diosc.); εἰ μή τι θεῖον .. ἐνῆν π. τῇ ψυχῇ Pl.*Ax*.370c; τὸ ἱερὸν καὶ δαιμόνιον ἐν μούσαις π. Plu.2.605a; καθαρὸν δίκαιον .. π. θεοῦ σωτῆρος *BMus.Inscr*.1062 (Cyrene, ii A.D.).

2. *inspiration, genius*, Longin.9.13, D.H.*Th*.23, Luc.*Dem.Enc*.14.

IV. the *spirit* of God, π. θεοῦ LXXGe.1.2, etc.: freq. in *NT*, τὸ π. τὸ ἅγιον Ev.Marc.3.29, al.

2. *spirit* of man, εἴτ' ἐστὶ τοῦτο π. θεῖον εἴτε νοῦς Men.482.3: in *NT*, opp. ψυχή, 1Ep.Thess.5.23, cf. Ep.Rom.8.2; τῷ π., opp. τῷ σώματι, 1Ep.Cor.5.3; also, opp. γράμμα, Ep.Rom.2.29.

V. *spiritual* or *immaterial being, angel*, Ep.Hebr.1.14, Apoc.1.4; τὰ ἄχραντα π., τὰ κακὰ π., Iamb.*Myst*.3.31; π. πονηρόν, ψευδές, *SEG*30.1794 (Jewish, ii A.D.), LXXJd.9.23, 3Ki.22.21, cf. Act.Ap.19.12, 15, Apoc.16.14, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*4.23, etc.; ἀλάλου καὶ κακοῦ π. οὖσα πλήρης (sc. ἡ Πυθία) Plu.2.438b.

VI. Rhet., *sentence declaimed in one breath*, Hermog.*Inv*.3.10, 4.4, al.

πνευμᾰτέμφορος, ον, expld. as ὑπὸ πνεύματος πεπληρωμένος, στόμα *EM*677.28.

πνευμᾰτηλάτης, ου, ὁ, *spirit-driver*, of Cerberus, *Suppl.Mag*. i 42 (iii/iv A.D.).

πνευμᾰτίας, ου, ὁ, = πνευματώδης I. 3, Hp.*Acut*.17.

πνευμᾰτιάω, = πνευστιάω, Sch.E.*Med*.1119.

πνευμᾰτίζω, *fan by blowing*, in Pass., Antig.*Mir*.136.

II. *write* or *pronounce with the breathing*, Eust.524.5, al.

πνευμᾰτικός, ή, όν, *of wind* or *air*, κινήσεις Arist.*Pr*.916[b]4; βία π. Id.*HA*586[a]17; φύσεις Epicur.*Ep*.2p.39 U.; ἀέρος ψυχρότης Thphr.*CP*4.12.5; π. [ὄργανον] a machine *moved by wind*, Vitr.10.1.1; μηχάνημα Gal.*Anim.Pass*.2.3.

2. *of the nature of wind* or *air*, τὰ π. Arist.*Mete*.380[a]23; π. ξηρότης, i.e. a dry *vapour*, Plu.*Alex*.35.

b. *of subtle substance*, τὸ π. Str.1.3.5; οὐσία, opp. ὑγρά, Ph.1.15, cf. Cleom.1.8, Gal.7.596.

3. *inflated, distended with air*, ὑστέραι Arist.*HA*584[b]22.

4. Act. (= πνευματώδης I. 3), *causing flatulence*, οἶνος Id.*Pr*.955[a]35; βρώματα Nicom.Com.1.31, cf. Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.73a (Sup.), Plu.2.286e, Sor.1.52. Adv. -κῶς *by flatulence*, Archig.ap.Gal.12.537.

5. *breathing, exhaling*, εὐοσμία Thphr.*CP*6.16.3.

II. *of the breath* or *breathing*, τὸ π. μόριον, ὁ π. τόπος, Arist.*GA*781[a]31, *Pr*.962[a]11.

III. *of spirit, spiritual*, interpol. in Plu.2.129c; opp. σαρκικός, ψυχικός, Ep.Rom.15.27, 1Ep.Cor.2.13, etc. Adv. -κῶς ib. 14.

IV. οἱ Π. a school of physicians *who referred all questions of health to pneumatic agencies*, Gal.8.749, 15.111.

V. *conveying* πνεῦμα, κοιλία, of the left ventricle of the heart (opp. αἱματική), Erasistr.ap.eund.*UP*6.12, cf. *Placit*.4.5.7.

VI. Rhet., Adv. -κῶς *in one breath* (cf. πνεῦμα VI), ἀποτείνεσθαι Hermog.*Inv*.4.1.

πνευμᾰτιον, τό, Dim. of πνεῦμα, *a little breath* or *life*, Plb.15.31.5, M.Ant.2.2, etc.; opp. σωμάτιον, Arr.*Epict*.2.1.17.

2. *flatulence*, Damox.2.26 (pl.).

3. *respiration*, Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.22.

4. *a light breeze*, Antig.*Mir*.51.

πνευμᾰτιος, η, ον, *portending wind*, σελήνη Arat.785.

πνευμᾰτισμός, ὁ, *use of the breathing*, Eust.524.26, al.

πνευμᾰτοδώτης, ου, ὁ, *giver of spirit*, *PMag.Par*.1.1371.

πνευμᾰτοκήλη, ἡ, *aneurysmal varicocele*, Paul.Aeg.6.64.

πνευμᾰτόμφᾰλος, ὁ, *sufferer form umbilical hernia*, supposed to be *caused by wind*, Gal.14.786:—also **πνευμ-όμφαλον,** τό, *umbilical hernia*, Id.19.445.

πνευμᾰτοποιέω, *turn into air, vaporize*, Arist.*Pr*.937[a]5.

II. *cause flatulence*, Orib.*Syn*.9.43.8.

πνευμᾰτοποιός, όν, *producing flatulence*, Apollon.*Mir*.46.

II. *producing breath* or *spirit*, ψυχή Eust.1090.29.

πνευμᾰτορροος, ον, contr. **-ρους,** ουν, (ῥέω) *streaming with currents of air*, Pl.*Cra*.410b.

πνευμᾰτοφορέομαι, Pass., *to be borne as by the wind*, LXXJe.2.24.

πνευμᾰτοφόρος, ον, *bearing the spirit, inspired*, ib. Ho.9.7.

πνευμᾰτοφορος, ον, *borne by the wind, light, frivolous*, προφῆται LXXZe.3.4.

πνευμᾰτοφως, φωτος, ὁ, epith. of a δαίμων, *shining spirit*, *PMag.Par*.1.593.

πνευμᾰτόω, *turn into vapour*, Arist.*Pr*.965[b]39, 962[a]8:—Pass., *become wind, evaporate*, Id.*Cael*.305[b]14, *GA*737[a]11, al., Thphr.*Vent*.40.

2. Pass., *to be filled with wind*, Epicur.*Ep*.2pp.44, 47 U.

b. *effervesce*, Gal.16.569, 661; *ferment*, Id.7.549.

3. abs., *cause flatulence*, Dsc.1.106.

II. *blow up, inflate*, Anaxipp.1.47:—Pass., ἀσκὸς πεπνευματωμένος Hierocl.p.13 A.; esp. *to be flatulent*, Gal.7.215, *UP*4.9.

III. Pass., *to be filled with the breath of life*, *PMag.Leid.W*.12.32.

πνευμᾰτώδης, ες, *like wind* or *air*, opp. ὑδατώδης, Arist.*Mete*.380ᵇ16, 366ᵇ7, al., Epicur.*Ep*.1p.14 U.; opp. ἀτμιδώδης, Arist.*Mete*.341ᵇ9 (Comp.); π. ζῴδιον in the zodiac, opp. πυρῶδες, γεῶδες, ὑδατῶδες, Palch. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).262; γράμματα π. *pronounced with a strong breathing*, as φ, ψ, σ, ζ, Pl.*Cra*.427a; *aerated*, οἶνος Arist.*Pr*.953ᵇ27.

2. *characterized by wind*, *windy*, τόποι Thphr.*CP*1.8.3, Plu.2.648d; ἐνιαυτοὶ π. *windy* years, Arist.*Mete*.344ᵇ27; ὧραι -έσταται ib. 366ᵇ4, αἱ ἅλωνες περὶ τὴν σελήνην πνευματώδεις μᾶλλον ἢ περὶ ἥλιον Thphr.*Sign*.31.

3. *flatulent*, Hp.*Aph*.5.72, al.; πάθη Arist.*Insomn*.461ᵃ24, etc. (*asthmatic*, only Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)55).

b. Act., *causing flatulence*, [κύαμοι] D.L.8.24; ὄσπρια Plu.2.286e.

II. *of the nature of breath*, *whispered*, φωνεῖν πνευματῶδες, of the elephant, Arist.*HA*536ᵇ21; φωνὴ π. Id.*Phgn*.807ᵇ35.

πνευμᾰτωσις, εως, ἡ, *evaporation*, τοῦ ὑγροῦ Id.*Resp*.480ᵃ15.

II. *inflation*, στομάχου Dsc.1.8, cf. Gal.7.67; f.l. for ἐμπν-, *Placit*.5.8.2.

πνευμᾰτωτικός, ή, όν, *apt to cause flatulence*, Dsc.2.110, Sor.2.32, Orib.*Fr*.76.

πνευμόμφαλον, v. πνευματόμφαλος.

πνευμονία, v. πλευμονία.

πνευμονίας, ου, ὁ, *of the lungs*, λοβοί Poll.2.215.

πνευμονικός, ή, όν, *of the lungs*, τόπος Arist.*Pr*.962ᵇ37.

II. *affected with lung-disease*, Ptol.*Tetr*.152.

πνευμονιον, τό, Dim. of πνεύμων, Hegesand.29.

πνευμονίς, v. πλευμονίς.

πνευμονώδης, ες, v. πλευμονώδης.

πνευμόρρωξ, ωγος, ὁ, *rupture of the lungs*, *Hippiatr*.6.

II. *one who suffers therefrom*, ibid.

πνεύμων, v. πλεύμων.

πνεῦσις, εως, ἡ, (πνεω) *blowing*, Gal.17(1).36 (pl.); *breathing*, gloss on ἀοιδή, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.79.

πνευστιάω, *breathe hard*, *pant*, Hp.*Int*.44, *Com.adesp*.362, Sor.1.108; expld. by πυκνὸν ἀναπνεῖν, Arist.*Rh*.1357ᵇ21; Ep. part. πνευστιόων *AP*11.382.4 (Agath.).

πνευστικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for breathing*, ὄργανον Gal.4.506.

2. *flatulent*, v.l. in Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.69e (Comp.).

πνέω, poet. **πνείω** as always in Hom. exc. Od.5.469: fut. πνεύσομαι (ἐκ-) E.*HF*886 (lyr.), (ἐμ-) Id.*Andr*.555, (παρα-) Hp.*Mul*.2.133; also πνευσοῦμαι Ar.*Ra*.1221, Arist.*Mete*.367ᵃ13, Thphr.*Sign*.34, Palaeph.17; πνεύσω Thphr.*Sign*.32, LXXPs.147.7(18), Si.43.20, *Gp*.1.12.34, *AP*9.112 (Antip.Thess.), (ἀνα-) Q.S.13.516 (συμ-πνευσόντων is f.l. in D.18.169): aor. 1 ἔπνευσα Hes.*Op*.506, Hdt.2.20, etc., (ἐν-) Il.17.456, (ἀν-) S.*Aj*.274: pf. πέπνευκα (ἐπι-) Pl.*Phdr*.262d, (ἐκ-) Arist.*Pr*.904ᵃ1:—Pass., fut. πνευσθήσομαι (δια-) Aret.*CA*1.1: aor. ἐπνεύσθην (δι-) Thphr.*HP*5.5.6, etc.—Hom. and early Prose writers use the simple Verb only in pres. and impf., to which Trag. add fut. and aor. 1 Act.—For the form ἄμπνυε, v. ἀναπνέω; for ἀμπνύνθη, -πνυτο, v. ἄμπνυτο; and for pf. Pass. πέπνῡμαι, part. πεπνῡμένος, v. πέπνυμαι.—Like other disyll. Verbs in -έω, this Verb contracts only εε, εει; but ἐκπνέων is disyll. in A.*Ag*.1493, 1517 (both lyr.):—*blow*, of wind and air, οὐδέ ποτ' οὖροι πνείοντες φαίνονθ' Od.4.361; αὔρη δ' ἐκ ποταμοῦ ψυχρὴ πνέει 5.469; ἐτησίαι .. οὐκ ἔπνευσαν Hdt.2.20, etc.; τῷ πνέοντι (sc. ἀνέμῳ or πνεύματι) Luc.*Cont*.3; ἡ πνέουσα (sc. αὔρα) Act.Ap.27.40; also of a flute-player, μέγα πνέων Poll.4.72; w. acc., ἔπνεε Δαρδανίδας *piped* the D. (i.e. songs celebrating them), *APl*.7 (Alc.Mess.), and of the flutes themselves, αὐλοὺς ἡδὺ πνέοντας *AP*6.254 (Myrin.); πνεῖται flutes *are sounding*, Mnesim.4.57 (anap.).

II. *breathe*, *send forth an odour*, ἀμβροσίη .. ἡδὺ πνείουσα Od.4.446; π. εὐῶδες, δυσῶδες, Poll.2.75, etc.: abs., Dsc.3.80.

2. c. acc., *breathe out*, *send forth*, Ζεφύρου πνείοντος ἐέρσην Call.*Ap*.82.

3. c. gen., *breathe* or *smell of* a thing, οὐ μύρου πνέον S.*Fr*.565; τράγου π. *AP*11.240 (Lucill.); μόγοιο Q.S.6.164; λύθρου καὶ αἵματος Id.5.120 (ἐπιπν- codd.): rarely c. dat., μύροισι π. *smell with* .., *AP*5.199: freq. metaph., *breathe, be redolent of*, Χαρίτων πνείοντα μέλη Simon.184.3; ὄμματα .. πόθου πνείοντα *AP*5.258 (Paul. Sil.); φόνου π. cj. in Tryph.505; αὐθαδείας πολὺς ἔπνει D.H.7.5.1.

III. of perceptible breathing, [ἵππω] πνείοντε κατ' ὤμων Il.13.385; π. ὕπνῳ A.*Ch*.621 (lyr.).

IV. generally, *draw breath*, *breathe*: hence, *live*, Il.17.447; οἱ πνέοντες, = οἱ ζῶντες, S.*Tr*.1160; ὄλβος ἀεὶ πνεῖ Simm.25.12; ἥμισύ μευ ψυχῆς ἔτι τὸ πνέον Call.*Epigr*.42, τὴν .. πνεύσασαν .. ὕστατα *AP*7.166 (Diosc.; = *EG*2968 P.).

V. metaph., c. acc. cogn., *breathe forth*, μένεα πνείοντες *breathing* spirit, epith. of warriors, Il.2.536, 3.8, 11.508, etc.; so πῦρ π. Hes.*Th*.319, Pi.*Fr*.146; φόνον δόμοι πνέουσιν A.*Ag*.1309; κότον πνέων Id.*Ch*.34 (lyr.), cf. 951 (lyr.); φρενὸς πνέων τροπαίαν Id.*Ag*.219 (lyr.); Ἄρη πνεόντων ib. 376 (lyr.); πνέων χάριν τινί ib. 1206; πῦρ πνειόντων .. ἄστρων S.*Ant*.1146 (lyr.); πῦρ π. καὶ φόνον E.*IT*288; ὠδῖνας Id.*HF*862: paratrag. in Com., πνέοντας δόρυ καὶ λόγχας Ar.*Ra*.1016; τρέχει τις Ἀλφειὸν πνέων, of a swift runner, Id.*Av*.1121, etc.; and in a rhetorical passage, οἱ πῦρ πνέοντες, οἱ νενικηκότες Λακεδαιμονίους X.*HG*7.5.12.

2. with neut. Adjs. or Prons., πνέοντες μεγάλα giving themselves airs, E.*Andr*.189; τόσονδ' ἔπνευσας ib. 327; κενεὰ πνεύσαις Pi.*O*.10(11).93; χαμηλὰ πνέων Id.*P*.11.30: abs., ὑπὲρ σακέων πνείοντες *breathing* over their shields, i.e. unable to repress their rage for war, Hes.*Sc*.24, Θρασείᾳ πνέων καρδίᾳ Pi.*P*.10.44: with nom., Ἄρης .. μέγας πνέων E.*Rh*.323; πολὺς ἔπνει καὶ λαμπρός D.25.57; οὗτος .. κακίας ἢ συκοφαντίας πνεῖ Ar.*Eq*.437; ᾧ σὺ μὴ πνεύσῃς ἐνδέξιος on whom *thou breathest* not favourably, Call.*Epigr*.10.3.

πνῑγᾰλίων, ωνος, ὁ, (πνίγω) *nightmare*, from *the sense of throttliing* which attends it, Themisoap.Paul.Aeg.3.15.

πνιγετός, ὁ, = πνῖγος, Ptol.*Phas*.p.63 H., Hsch. s.v. ἀγχόνη.

πνῑγεύς, έως, ὁ, (πνίγω) *damper*, *extinguisher*, *cover* of a stove, Ar.*Nu*.96, *Av*.1001, Arist.*Juv*.470ᵃ9, *PA*654ᵃ7; as a votive offering, *IG*2.1425.411.

II. *hydraulic instrument in which air is pent up*: *regulator*, Hero *Spir*.1.42, al.; *air-chamber* in a water-organ, Ph.*Bel*.77.44.

III. *muzzle* for horses, Ar.*Fr*.60, *Com.Adesp*.664.

πνῑγηρός, ά, όν, (πνίγω) *choking*, *stifling*, whether by throttling or heat, Ar.*Ra*.122 (with play on both senses); π. καλύβαι Th.2.52; [γῆ] ἐν κοίλῳ καὶ π. Hp.*Aër*.1; χωρία ib. 24; σκηνώματα Plu.*Per*.34; νύκτες Arist.*Pr*.939ᵇ9 (Comp.); ὥρα D.H.8.89.

πνῑγίζω, humorous conflation of πνίγω and πυγίζω, *AP*12.222 (Strat.).

πνῑγῖτις, (sc. γῆ), ιδος, ἡ, a sort of *clay*, Dsc.5.157, Plin.*HN*35.194.

πνῖγμα, ατος, τό, *choking*, βὴξ .. μετὰ π. πολλοῦ Hp.*Epid*.7.26; εἰς π. τὸν δῆμον ἔχειν to have it fast by the throat, Cephisodot.ap.Arist.*Rh*.1411^{a}7.

πνῑγμονή, ἡ, = sq., Herm.*in Phdr*.p.163 A. (pl.), Sch.E.*Ph*.327, Hdn.*Epim*.111.

πνῑγμός, ὁ, *choking, suffocation*, Hp.*Coac*.61, Arist.*HA*514^{a}6, *PA*664^{b}31 (pl.), Anaxandr.33.8; of weeds, παρέχει π. αὐτῷ [τῷ σίτῳ] X.*Oec*.17.12; *crushing*, of a crowd, Plb.4.58.9.

2. *stifling heat*, Men.Rh.p.351 S. (pl.).

3. *stewing*, Thphr.*Ign*.24.

πνῑγμοσύνη, ἡ, = πνῖγμα, Anon.*in Rh*.204.20.

πνῑγμώδης, ες, *choking*, βήξ Hp.*Epid*.7.26; φωνή Id.*Coac*.261. Adv. -δῶς Steph.*in Hp*.1 pp.207, 212 D.

πνῐγόεις, εσσα, εν, = πνιγηρός, *AP*7.536 (Alc.), Nic.*Th*.425, v.l. ib. 24.

πνῖγος, εος, τό, *choking, stifling*, of the effects of heat, and so *stifling heat*, Hp.*VM*16, *Aër*.10, Ar.*Av*.726, 1091, Th.7.87, etc.; ἐν ἡλίῳ τε καὶ πνίγει, διὰ καύματός τε καὶ πνίγους, Pl.*R*.422c, 621a; πνίγους ὄντος τὰ νῦν Id.*Lg*.625b: in pl., Hp.*Epid*.3.2; ἔν γε χειμῶσιν καὶ πνίγεσιν Pl.*Phlb*.26a.

II. in the Parabasis of the Att. Comedy, = μακρόν, because spoken at one breath, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.659.

πνίγω [ῑ], Sophr.68, al., Antipho 4.1.6, Herod.4.31, etc.: impf. ἔπνῑγον Ar.*Nu*.1376: fut. πνίξω (ἀπο-) Pl.Com.198, Antiph.171; Dor.2 pl., fut. πνιξεῖσθε Epich.155: aor. ἔπνιξα, imper. πνῖξον, Cratin.27, Hdt.2.92, Batr.158:—Pass., fut. πνῐγήσομαι Gal.*Nat.Fac*.1.17, (ἀπο-) Ar.*Nu*.1504, Hp.*Morb*.3.16; also ἀπο-πεπνίξομαι Eun.*VS*p.463 B.: aor. ἐπνίχθην (ἀπ-) Aret.*SA*1.7; but ἐπνίγην [ῐ] Batr.148, Aret.*SD*1.11, (ἀπ-) Pherecr.159, Pl.*Grg*.512a, D.32.6, etc.: pf. πέπνιγμαι, v. infr. II.—The simple verb is less freq. than the compd. ἀποπνίγω:—*choke, throttle, strangle*, Sophr. l.c., etc.; of a doctor, πνίγων .. πικρότατα πόματα διδούς Pl.*Grg*.522a; ἂν ὕλη πνίγῃ [τὸν σῖτον] X.*Oec*.17.14: prov., ὅταν τὸ ὕδωρ πνίγῃ, τί δεῖ ἐπιπίνειν*;* Arist.*EN*1146^{a}35:—Pass., *to be choked, stifled*, ἐπνιγόμην τὰ σπλάγχνα Ar.*Nu*.1036; αἱ ὑστερικῶς πνιγόμεναι Antyll.ap.Orib.10.19.1.

2. impers. πνίγει, of great heat, *it is stifling*, Arist.*Pr*.941^{b}4, 944^{a}7.

3. metaph., *vex, torment*, ἕνα χαλκοῦν ἀποβαλὼν αὐτὸν π. Phld.*Ir*.p.37 W.; ὃ δὲ μάλιστά με πνίγει v.l. in Luc.*Prom*.17; *oppress* by exactions, ‘squeeze’, Jul.*Mis*.368c, S.*Ichn*.393.

II. *cook in a close-covered vessel, bake, stew*, Hdt.2.92; δικίδιον .. ἐν λοπάδι πεπνιγμένον Ar.*V*.511; πεπνιγμένος Metag.6.9.

III. *drown* (cf. πνῖξις II), in Pass., X.*An*.5.7.25: metaph., of plants, τὰ φυτὰ .. τοῖς πολλοῖς [ὕδασι] πνίγεται Plu.2.9b.

πνῑγώδης, ες, *choking*, τὸ π. Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.61e; of places, *stifling*, Plu.*Alex*.77.

2. Pass., *choked, stopped*, φάρυγξ Hp.*Prorrh*.1.86; φωνή ib. 87, v.l. in *Coac*.261.

πνικτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *choking*, κόρυμβος Nonn.*D*.21.62; πόνος, of wrestling, ib. 37.607.

πνικτικός, ή, όν, v.l. for sq. I. 2 in Hero *Spir*.1.3.

πνικτός, ή, όν, *strangled*, Act.Ap.15.20, al.

2. *air-tight*, Hero *Spir*.1.3, 16, al. Adv. -τῶς ib. 2.21.

II. *baked* or *stewed* (cf. πνίγω II), Pherecr.175, Stratt.29, Antiph.1.4, etc.

πνίξ, ῐγός, ἡ, *choking, suffocation*, Hp.*Aph*.434, etc.; of women, αἱ ὑστερικαὶ πνίγες Dsc.3.45, 140, cf. Aret.*SA*2.11 tit.

πνῖξις, εως, ἡ, *stifling, smothering*, Arist.*Resp*.475^{a}28, Thphr.*Ign*.76.

II. *drowning*, *PMag.Par*.2.3, 41.

Πνιστία, ἡ, name of a goddess at Mytilene, *IG*12(2).484.11.

πνιχμός, ὁ, = πνιγμός (in quot., sense 1), Nic.*Al*.365 (v.l.).

πνοή, ῆς, ἡ, Ep. **πνοιή,** always in Hom.; Dor. **πνοά** (v. infr.); Lyr. **πνοιά** Pi.*O*.3.31, B.5.28: (πνέω):—*blowing, blast*, πνοιαὶ παντοίων ἀνέμων Il.17.55, cf. Od.4.839, Hes.*Th*.253, 268; πνοιὴ Βορέαο Il.5.697: abs., *blast, breeze*, 11.622, 13.590, etc.; ὀλίγη π. a light *breeze*, Arr.*Tact*.34.4; π. βιαία a stiff *breeze*, ib. 35.4; οἷον π. εἰς ἄλλο Plot.6.3.23; esp. to denote excessive swiftness, ἅμα πνοιῇς ἀνέμοιο along with, i.e. swift as, *blasts* of wind, Il.24.342, etc.; ἅμα πνοιῇ Ζεφύροιο 19.415; ἐπέτοντο μετὰ πνοιῇς ἀνέμοιο Od.2.148; πέτετο πνοιῇς ἀνέμοιο Il.12.207; ἅμα πνοιῇσι πετέσθην 16.149; imitated byu Ar.*Av*.1396 (lyr.), ἅμ' ἀνέμων πνοαῖσι βαίην; freq. in Trag., ταχύπτεροι πνοαί A.*Pr*.88; πνοαὶ δ' ἀπὸ Στρυμόνος μολοῦσαι Id.*Ag*.192 (lyr.), cf. 654, Ar.*Nu*.161, Arist.*Mu*.392^{b}11, etc.; *blast* of bellows, Th.4.100.

II. *breathing hard, panting*, of horses, Il.23.380, S.*El*.719 (pl.).

2. generally, *breath*, Γοργόνες .. ἃς .. οὐδεὶς εἰσιδὼν ἕξει πνοάς A.*Pr*.800, ἔμπνους μέν εἰμι .. καὶ πνοὰς .. πνέω E.*HF*1092; μητρὸς οἴχονται πνοαί Id.*Or*.421: metaph., πνοιὴ Ἡφαίστοιο *the breath* of Hephaestus, i.e. *flame*, Il.21.355; πυρὸς πνοᾷ E.*Tr*.815 (lyr.); πρὶν καταιγίσαι πνοὰς Ἄρεως A.*Th*.63, cf. 115 (lyr.); θεοῦ πνοαῖσιν ἐμμανεῖς E.*Ba*.1094; πνοαὶ Ἀφροδίτης Id.*IA*69; θυμοῦ πνοαί Id.*Ph*.454.

III. *vapour, exhalation*, σποδὸς προπέμπει πλούτου πνοάς, of a burning city, A.*Ag*.820; τηγάνου π. Eub.75.8, cf. Antiph.217.7; λιβάνου πνοαί Anaxandr.41.37 (anap.).

IV. *breath* of a wind-instrument, Αἰολῇσιν ἐν πνοαῖσιν αὐλῶν Pi.*N*.3.79; αὐλῶν π. Ar.*Ra*.313; σύριγγος πνοά E.*Or*.145 (lyr.).—Poet. (Pl.*Cra*.419d is no exception), once in Th. and freq. in later Prose (v. supr.) for πνεῦμα.

πνοήπους, ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, *wind-footed*, Hsch.

πνοιή, Ep. for πνοή.

πνόος, ὁ, = πνοή, Id.

πνυκίτης, f.l. for πυκνίτης.

πνύξ, gen. πυκνός (v. infr.), ἡ, *the Pnyx*, at Athens, where the ἐκκλησίαι were held, Ar.*Eq*.165, 751, al.; ἐν πυκνὶ τῇ ἐκκλησίᾳ Docum.ap.D.18.55.—The Att. forms are gen. πυκνός, *IG*1.882, Ar.*Eq*.165, Pl.*Criti*.112a; dat. πυκνί Ar.*Ec*.243, Aeschin.1.81; acc. πύκνα Th.8.97 (πνύκα cod. Vat.), Ar.*Th*.658, Pl. l.c.; later πνυκί Plu.*Them*.19, Luc.*Anach*.17, *JTr*.11. (Perh. cogn. with πυκνός; cf. πυκναία.)

πνῡτός, = πινυτός, Hsch.

πό, v. ποτί.

πόα, ἡ, Ion. and Ep. **ποίη,** Dor. **ποία,** Pi. (v. infr.), also in A.*fr*.28, 29 R., E.*Cyc*.333 (trim.), Ar.*Eq*.606 (troch.):—*grass*, νέμεαι τέρεν' ἄνθεα ποίης Od.9.449; κεκορηότε ποίης, of oxen, 18.372; ἐν ποίῃ ib. 368; χθὼν .. φύεν νεοθηλέα π. Il.14.347; ἀμφὶ δὲ ποίη .. ἀέξετο Hes.*Th*.194, cf. Hdt.4.53, E. l.c., etc.; π. Μηδική, v. Μηδικός.

2. generally, *herb*, π. τὸ ἀπὸ ῥίζης φυλλοφόρον προϊὸν ἀστέλεχες Thphr.*HP*1.3.1; collect., *herbaceous plants*, τῆς π. τὸ ἡλιοτρόπιον ib. 7.3.1; esp. of medicinal *herbs*, κολοῦσι πόαν ἔνια τῶν φαρμακωδῶν οἱ ῥιζοτόμοι ib. 9.8.1; of φυλλώδεις δυνάμεις, ibid.; ποίαν τρίψας *IG*4(1).122.121 (Epid., iv B.C.); freq. in Hsch., s.v. ἀβρότονον, al., ποίη κυπάρισσος = χαμαικυπάρισσος, Nic.*Th*.910.

b. *lye*, LXXJe.2.22, *Mal*.3.2.

3. *plant* in general, π. ἡ βοτάνη *EM*677.49, al.; π. Παρνασίς, i.e. the bay or laurel, Pi.*P*.8.20; στεφάνοισί νιν ποίας ἔρεπτον ib. 4.240: hence, metaph., κεῖραι μελιαδέα ποίαν ib. 9.37.

4. *the grass*, i.e. *a grassy place*, πόα καθίζεσθαι *grass* to sit on, Pl.*Phdr*.229b, cf. X.*HG*4.1.30, Plu.*Ages*.36; γύας, v. γύης.

II. in later Poets, of Time, *hay-harvest*, i.e. *summer*, ἐπ᾽ ἐννέα .. ποίας for nine *summers*, Call.*Fr*.182; χείματά τε ποίας τε δύω Rhian.54; ἢ τρεῖς ἢ πίσυρας ποίας *AP*7.731 (Leon.), cf. 627 (Diod.), 6.252 (Antiphil.): in this signf. ποιά (oxyt.) acc. to Sch.E.*Tr*.20, *EM*677.49. (Cf. Lith. *pieva* 'meadow'.)

ποάζω, *weed*, cj. in Philem.116.4.

II. of ground, *produce grass*, Str.5.3.8, 12.2.7; of the sea, *appear grassy* with seaweed, Id.16.4.7.

ποαλίς· πῖδος πικρίδος, Hsch.

ποάριον, τό, Dim. of πόα, Thphr.*HP*3.3.6; in form **ποιάριον,** ib. 1.7.3, 9.10.2.

ποασμός, ὁ, *weeding*, Id.*CP*3.20.6.

ποάστρια, ἡ, *weeder* or *grass-cutter*, Archipp.44; Ποάστριαι, title of comedies by Magnes and Phrynichus, cf. *IG*2.2363.31 (dub.).

ποάστριον, τό, *sickle for cutting grass*, Poll.7.184.

πόδ, v. ποτί.

ποδαβρός, όν, *tender-footed*, Orac.ap.Hdt.1.55.

ποδαγκώνιδας, prob. f.l. for ποταγωγίδας, Hsch.

ποδᾱγός, v. ποδηγός.

ποδάγρα, ἡ, *trap for the feet*, X.*Cyr*.1.6.28, Call.*Fr*.*anon*.379, *AP*6.296 (Leon.), Opp.*C*.1.156.

II. *foot disease* of dogs, oxen, horses, Arist.*HA*604^{a}5, 14, 23; *gout*, of human beings, *IG*4.(1).122.133 (Epid., iv B.C.), Dsc.1.104, Arr.*Epict*.3.22.40, Philostr.*VA*4.30: pl., Str.15.1.43.

ποδάγράω, *have gout in the feet*, Ar.*Pl*.559, Pl.*Alc*.2.139e; of a foot disease in oxen, Arist.*HA*575^{b}8; in dogs, Ael.*NA*4.40.

ποδάγριάω, = foreg., Hp.*Aph*.6.28–30, Gal.14.240, Porph.*Abst*.3.7.

ποδάγρικός, ή, όν, *gouty*, of persons, *SB*7638.4 (iii B.C.), Plb.36.14.2, D.S.32.20, Dsc.1.15, 3.133, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.8.9, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.9.

2. *of* or *from gout*, *gouty*, πάθη Id.2.1087e, cf. Ph.1.525; νόσος D.L.5.68; τὰ π. Hp.*Aph*.5.25, Thphr.*HP*9.9.1.

3. *for gout*, δυνάμεις, φάρμακον, Dsc.5.128, Gal.11.432.

ποδάγρός, όν, = foreg., *AP*5.38 (Nicarch.), Luc.*Sat*.7, Man.4.501.

ποδάκνη, ἡ, = ὁ ἐν τῷ τόξῳ δεσμός, Poll.7.157.

ποδαλγέω, = ποδαγράω, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.559.

II. causal, *produce gout*, Ruf.ap.Orib.5.3.35.

ποδαλγής, ές, *gouty*, Poll.2.196, *AP*7.112 (D.L.).

ποδαλγία, ἡ, *gout in the feet*, Ruf.ap.Orib.5.3.35, Poll.2.196, Lyd.*Mens*.4.8.

ποδαλγιάω, = ποδαλγέω, Sch.Pi.*P*.3.111.

ποδαλγικός, ή, όν, = ποδαγρικός, νόσος Lyd.*Mens*.4.89.

ποδαλγός, όν, = foreg., Lycusap.Orib.9.43.1.

ποδάνεμος, ον, v. ποδήνεμος.

ποδᾰνιπτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (νίξω) *vessel for washing the feet in, footpan*, Stesich.30 (v. infr.), Hdt.2.172, Amips.2, Diocl.Com.1, *IG*1.313.137, 2.1425.393, 11(2).161 *B* 127 (Delos, iii B.C.), *CIG*3071.8 (Teos, ii B.C.), Plu.2.151d, etc.: **ποδονιπτήρ** is a later form Ath.4.168f, Stesich. l.c. (codd. Ath.10.451d).

ποδᾰνιπτηρίδιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., *IG*2.1471.50.

ποδᾰνιπτρον, τό, *water for washing the feet in*, mostly pl., Od.19.504; π. ποδῶν ib. 343: sg., π. ἐκχεῖν Ar.*Fr*.306; dub. in *Com.Adesp*.35 (cod. *Et.Gen*.):—later **ποδόνιπτρον,** Ph.2.472, J.*AJ*8.2.5, Iamb.*Protr*.21.μα´.

ποδᾰπός, ή, όν, *from what country?*: hence, generally, *whence? where born?* Hdt.7.218 (as v.l.), A.*Ch*.575, S.*OC*1160, E.*Cyc*.276, etc.; τίς καὶ π.; Pl.*Ap*.20b; π. τὸ γένος; Ar.*Pax*186, cf. *Av*.108; of wine, π. ὁ Βρόμιος; Θάσιος Alex.230.

2. generally, *of what sort?* π. τὸ δῶρον; S.*Fr*.453: freq. in later Gr., Ev.Matt.8.27, Ev.Luc.1.29, Hermog.*Inv*.1.1, etc.; in a play on both senses, π. τὸ γένος; πλούσιος Alex.90; π᾽. (sc. κύων); οἷος .. μὴ δάκνειν D.25.40. Adv. -τῶς Hdn.Gr.2.925; ποταπῶς *Gloss*. (Phryn.39 considers signf. 2 un-Attic), but S. l.c. is cited by Sch. D.T.p.239.H.: the spelling **ποταπός** (wh. is f.l. in Alex.230 (codd. Ath.)) is found in later Gr., ll.cc. supr., cf. Phld.*Vit*.p.25 J., D.H.7.57, Ph.1.157 (v.l.), Philostr.*VA*3.16, Luc.*Par*.22, Jul.*Or*.4.138c. ποδ- = Lat. *quod*; for the termination cf. ἀλλοδαπός (and v. A.D.*Synt*.20.15). Derived fr. ποίου δαπέδου by Phryn. l.c., Phot.

b. indef., *of any kind*, *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 32, al. (ποτ-).

πόδαργος, ον, *swift-footed*, or acc. to others *white-footed* (cf. Aret.*SD*2.13; **ποδάργης**· λευκόπους, Hsch.), Lyc.166: **Πόδαργος,** ὁ, *Swiftfoot* or *Whitefoot*, a horse of Hector, also of Menelaus, Il.8.185, 23.295; fem. Ποδάργη, name of a Harpy, 16.150, Myc. *po-da-ko*, description of an ox.

πόδαρίξω, v. πυδαρίζω.

πόδάριοι, οἱ, members of an association of performers, perh. *scabillarii*, *TAM*5(1).92 (ii A.D.), *Gloss*.

πόδάριον, τό, Dim. of πούς, Pl.Com.248, Alex.110.15, *PHaun*.25.10 (iv/v A.D.).

πόδαρκής, ές, (ἀρκέω I. 3) *succouring with the feet, running to the rescue* (cf. βοηθόος): hence, *swift-footed*, epith. of a good runner, freq. in Il., as epith. of Achilles, 1.121, al. (never in Od.); π. ἄγγελος Διός, of Hermes, B.18.30.

II. π. ἁμέρα a day *of swift feet*, i.e. on which swift runners contended, Pi.*O*.13.38; ποδαρκέων δρόμων τέμενος the sacred field of *swift* courses, i.e. the Pythian race-course, Id.*P*.5.33 (s.v.l.).

III. *assisting the feet*, name of a renmedy for gout, Gal.13.1021.

πόδαυρος, ον, (αὔρα) = ποδήνεμος, Hsch.

πόδάων, v. ποδεών II. 1.

ποδδᾰτέομαι, Dor. for προσδατέομαι, *assign*, in aor. ποτεδασσάμεθα *Tab.Heracl*.2.54.

ποδδέχομαι or **δέκομαι**, in aor. part., Dor. for προσδέχομαι, *IG*5(1).653 *a* 9 (Sparta, ii A.D.).

ποδεῖον, τό, (πούς) *sock* or *legging, puttee* (expld. by εἴλημα τῶν ποδῶν Theognost.*Can*.128): in pl., Critias*Fr*.65 D., Crates Com.34 *IG*2.1425.402, Thphr.*HP*7.13.8, etc.—On the accent, v. Theognost. l.c., Hsch.: written πόδειον in Phot., codd. Thphr. l.c.; ποδέων ζεύγη *PCair.Zen*.778.5 (iii B.C.).

ποδεκμᾰγεῖον or **εκμάγιον**, τό, *cloth for wiping the feet*, *Gloss*.

ποδένδῠτος, ον, (ἐνδύω) *drawn over the feet*, π. κατασκήνωμα, = πέπλος ποδιστήρ, A.*Ch*.984(998).

ποδεών, ῶνος, ὁ, (πούς) in pl., *ragged ends* in the skins of animals, *where the feet and tail have been*, ἄκρων δέρμα λέοντος ἀφημμένον ἐκ ποδεώνων a lion's skin hung round one's neck by *the paws*, Theoc.22.52.

II. sg., *neck* or *mouth of a wineskin*, which was formed by one of these ends, the others being sewn up, Hdt.2.121.δ´; *neck* of a skin bag, Hp.*Aff*.21, prob. in Art.77 (pl.); ἀσκοῦ τὸν προὔχοντα ποδάονα (Dor. form), of the *membrum virile*, Orac.ap.Apollod.3.15.6.

2. *neck of the bladder*, Poll.2.196, Phot.

3. generally, of *any narrow end*, π. στεινός a narrow *strip of land*, Hdt.8.31.

4. *lower end* or *corner of a sail, sheet*, which in old times was a strip of hide (cf. πούς II. 2), *Chrest.Oxy*.1241 v 1 (ii A.D.), Luc.*VH*2.45.

5. in pl., of a kind of *shoe*, Lyd.*Mag*.1.12 (πεδ- codd.); so perh. *AP*6.95 (Antiphil.).

ποδηγετέω, Dor. ποδᾱγ- *GVI*1859.5 (Teos, ii/i B.C.), *guide*, τἀγαθά Democr.173, cf. Lyc.12, Opp.*C*.4.360: abs., Ph.1.16, al.:—Pass., λογίοις, ὑπ' ἔρωτος π., Id.2.442.421.

ποδηγέτης, ου, ὁ, *leader, guide*, Lyc.385, D.C.40.25 (pl.).

ποδηγέω, *lead, guide*, Pl.*Lg*.899a *Ep*.340c, Lyc.965, Phleg.*Fr*.36.2 J.: abs., Ph.1.440, Muson.*Fr*.8p.37 H.:—Pass., Clearch.9, D.C.63.9.

ποδηγία, ἡ, *leading, guiding*, Lyc.846.

ποδηγός, όν, Dor. and Trag. **ποδᾱγός,** (ἄγω) *guiding the foot*, *guiding*, τὰ π. Πόθων ὠκύπτερα *AP*5.178 (Mel.): but in Trag., etc., Subst., *guide*, E.*Ph*.1715, Ph.1.109; *attendant*, S.*Ant*.1196: irreg. Comp. ποδηγέστερος Phot., Suid.

ποδηνεκής, ές, *reaching down to the foot*, δέρμα λέοντος Il.10.24, cf. A.R.1.324, 4.180; ἀσπίς Il.15.646; κιθὼν π. λίνεος Hdt.1.195.

ποδήνεμος, (Dor. **-άνεμος** B.6.13), ον, *wind-swift*, epith. of Iris, π. ὠκέα Ἶρις Il.2.786, al. (never in Od.); ὦ π. τέκος, of a runner, B. l.c.: Com., καρκίνοι ποδάνεμοι [ᾱ] Crates Com.29 (-ήνεμοι cj. Mein.), cf. Hsch.

ποδήρης, ες, *reaching to the feet*, πέπλοι, χιτὼν π., a robe *that falls over the feet*, E.*Ba*.833, X.*Cyr*.6.4.2, Paus.5.19.6, etc. (later ποδήρης alone (sc. χιτών) of the High Priest's robe, LXXEx.25.6, Aristeas96); π. ἀσπίς large shield *which covered the body down to the feet*, X.*An*.1.8.9, Cyr.6.2.10: Com., πώγων π. καθεῖται Plu.2.52c.

2. ναῦς π. a ship *with feet*, i.e. *oars*, Hsch., Eust.1515.29; στῦλος π. a *firmly based* pillar, A.*Ag*.898.

3. πὰ π. *parts about the feet, feet*, ib. 1594. (-ήρης perh. from -ᾱρης, cf. Arc. pr. n. Ποδάρης.)

ποδία, ἡ, = πούς II. 2, *Gloss*. cf. Serv.ad.Verg*A*.5.830.

ποδιάζειν· τὸ ἐπὶ τὸ αὐτὸ ἀναστρέφειν καὶ ὑποστρέφειν, Hsch.

ποδιαῖος, (spelt -ιεῖος Anon.*in Tht*.27.6), α, ον, (πούς) *a foot long, broad*, or *high*, Hp.*Art*.73, *IG*1.372.119. X.*Oec*.19.4, etc.; φαίνεται μὲν ὁ ἥλιος π. Arist.*de An*.428^{b}3.

2. Math., ἡ π. [δύναμις], side *of one foot long*, taken as the unit of length, Pl.*Tht*.147d, cf. Arist.*Sens*.446^{a}6, Metaph.1052^{b}33.

II. ποδιαῖον ποιησάμενοι ἐφιᾶσι *loosen* the sail *by the* πούς, Id.*Mech*.851^{b}8.

ποδίξω, *bind* or *tie the feet*:—Pass., *to have the feet tied, to be hobbled*, of horses, ἐπὶ ταῖς φάτναις X.*Cyr*.3.3.27; ἀνὴρ κῶλον ποδισθείς S.*Fr*.63.

II. *furnish with feet*, τὰ πεποδισμένα ζῷα *Theol.Ar*.55.

III. in Prosody, *measure by feet, scan*, τροχαϊκῶς ποδίζεσθαι Eust.11.37.

IV. *dance* (cf. ποδισμός II), cj. in Cratin.219.

πόδικε· πρόσριψον, Hsch. (cf. δικεῖν).

ποδικός, ή, όν, *a metricla foot* or *feet*, γένη, λόγος, Aristid. Quint.1.15, 19; π. χρόνοι, opp. ἁπλοῖ, πολλαπλοῖ, ib. 14.

ποδίκρα· ὄρχησις πρὸς πόδα γινομένη (Lacon.), Hsch.

ποδίκροτος, ον, *clanking on the feet*, ἅμμα *APl*.1.15*.

πόδιον, τό, Dim. of πούς, Epich.57, Hp.*Epid*.7.52; *foot* of a vase, *BGU*781 i 15 (i A.D.).

πόδίς, ίδος, ἡ, a kind of *shoe*, in pl., Poll.10.168.

πόδίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of πούς, Herod.7.94, *Anacreont*.28.4.

πόδισμός, ὁ, *measuring by feet*, = Lat. *pedatura*, Veg.2.7: in land-surveying, Frontin. in *Corp.Agrimens.Rom*.ip.16 Thulin.

2. in Metric, *scansion*, π. μετρικός Eust.456.39: hence, metaph., of the pulse, Ruf.*Syn.Puls*.4.4.

II. a kind of *dance*, Poll.4.99.

πόδιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, πέπλος π. a *foot-entangling* robe, A.*Ch*.986(1000).

II. a kind of *tripod*, LXX2Ch.4.16, J.*AJ*8.3.7.

πόδιστί, Adv. from ποδίζω, sine expl., *An.Ox*.2.313.

πόδίστρα, ἡ, *foot-trap*, *AP*6.107 (Phil.); of a spider's web, ib. 9.372.

ποδογλῠφεῖον, *gulvia* (sic), *Gloss*.

ποδοῖιν, Ep. gen. and dat. dual for ποδοῖν.

ποδοκάκκη, ἡ, *stocks* (commonly called ξύλον), Lexap.Lys.10.16, Lexap.D.24.105, Pl.Com.249, Theon *Prog*.13, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.366. (Cf. Skt. *kañcatē* 'bind', Lith. *kinkýti* 'harness', κιγκλίς; the spelling -κάκη is due to the false expl. *foot-plague*, ap.Harp.: from ποδοκατοχή acc. to Did.ap.eund.)

ποδοκέφᾰλον, τό, in pl., prob. = κεφαλόποδες, *POxy*.1513.13 (iv A.D.).

ποδοκοίλιον, τό, written -κύλιον, dub.sens. in *Sammelb*.2253.16, in lists of rations, *OAshm.Shelton*78, 80.

ποδοκοιλον, τό, = *aqualegellae* (i.e. *aquale, gello*), *Gloss*.

ποδοκοπέω, *strike with the feet*, Hsch. s.v. κωλαβρισθείησαν.

ποδοκρουστία, ἡ, *stamping with the feet*, Str.10.3.15 (pl.).

ποδοκτῠπέω, *sstrike the earth with the feet*, of dancers, Phot. s.v. ῥαβάττειν.

ποδοκτύπη [ῠ], ἡ, *dancing-girl*, Luc.*Lex*.8.

ποδομακτρον, τό, *towel for wiping the feet*, *Gloss*.

ποδομερής ές: στίχοι ποδομερεῖς, = *versus partipedes* (*qui in singulis pedibus singulas orationis partes adsignant*), Diom.p.498 K.

ποδονιπτήρ, ποδονιπτρον, v. ποδαν-.

ποδοπέδη, ἡ, *fetter*, Tz.*H*.1.891.

ποδορρᾰγής, ές, (ῥήγνυμι) *bursting forth at a stamp of the foot*, ὕδατα π., of Pirene and Hippocrene, *AP*9.225 (Honest.).

ποδορρωρος, η, ον, (ῥωρός) *swift-footed*, Call.*Dian*.215 (v.l. ρρώην).

ποδὸς ῥυτίς· τὸ τῶν ποδῶν ἕλκεσθαι, Hsch. (Fort. ποδορρυτί.)

ποδοστράβη [ᾰ], ἡ, *snare, gin*, X.*Cyn*.9.11 sq.

II. *instrument for straining* or *twisting the feet*, in surgical operations, Poll.4.182, Hsch.; or in torture, Hyp.*Ath*.18 (restd. from Harp. s.v. ποδοστράβη), Luc.*Lex*.10, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.366.

ποδοστρόφια, = *repotia*, *Gloss*.

ποδότης, ητος, ἡ, (πούς) *footedness*, Arist.*PA*642^{b}28, Metaph.1038^{a}15.

ποδοτρόχᾰλος, ὁ, *one who turns a wheel with his foot, potter*, Hsch.

ποδοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, = ποδοκάκκη, Lyd.*Mag*.1.46 (pl.).

ποδοχέω, *guide* a ship *by means of the sheet* (πούς II 2), AntiphoSoph.96, *AB*297.5 (written ποδοκέω):—hence **ποδουχέω,** *govern*, is restd. by Dind.in A.*Pers*.656 (lyr.).

ποδοψέλιον, τό, *anklet*, Ps.-AcroadHor*Ep*.1.17.56:—written **-ψέλλιον,** *POsl*.46 (iii A.D.); **-ψελον,** *Sammelb*.7250.10 (iii/iv A.D.). **-ψηστρον,** τό, (ψάω) *footwiper, footcloth*, A.*Ag*.926, Herod.5.30.

ποδοψοφία, ἡ, *noise of feet*, Aesop.237, Sch.A.R.4.86.

ποδοψόφιον, τό, *rattle*, *Gloss*.

ποδοψόφος, ον, *making a noise with the foot* or *feet*, ib. cf. ποδάριοι.

ποδόω, *tighten* a sail *with the sheet*, Eust.1534.26.

II. Pass., *to be furnished with feet*, Nicostr.ap.Simp.*in Cat*.369.10.

ποδώκεια, ἡ, *swiftness of foot*, Il.2.792 (pl.), E.*IT*33, Plu.*Rom*.25:—written ποδωκία in A.*Eu*.37, X.*Cyn*.5.27 (v.l. -εία), Hld.8.16; ποδωκίην [ῐ] *Anacreont*.24.3.

ποδώκης, ες, (ὠκύς) *swiftfooted*, Hom. (esp. in Il.), mostly epith. of Achilles, 2.860, al.; of Dolon, 10.316; of the mares of Eumelus, 2.764, cf. Hes.*Sc*.191: in Prose, ἄνθρωπος Th.3.98, cf. Plu.*Fab*.7; δρομεύς Alcid.*Soph*.7; ἡμεροσκόποι Aen.Tact.6.5; [ἐφ' ἵππων] ὅτι -εστάτων Pl.*R*.467e, cf. Palaeph.1 (Comp.); κύων Id.4; λαγώς X.*Mem*.3.11.8.

2. generally, *swift, quick*, ὄμμα A.*Th*.623 (nisi leg. οἶμα); ποδώκει χαλκεύματι Id.*Ch*.576; τό τοι κακὸν ποδῶκες ἔρχεται Id.*Fr*.22; θεῶν π. βλάβαι S.*Ant*.1104: metaph., *hasty, impetuous, rash*, οὐ χρὴ π. τὸν τρόπον λίαν φορεῖν *Trag.Adesp*.519: Sup. ποδωκέστατος Pl. l.c.; Ep. ποδωκηέστατος A.R.1.180.

ποδωμα, ατος, τό, (πούς) *floor, base*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.192.7, *Gerasa*51 (A.D. 81/3), *OGI*510.5 (Ephesus, ii A.D.); of a granary, *BGU*321.13 (iii A.D.), etc.

2. *storage-charge* for grain, *PRyl*.71 Intr. (i B.C.), *PTeb*.339.17 (iii A.D.), etc.

ποδώνῠχος, ον, *reaching to the toes* (cf. ποδήρης), Poll.10.191, Hsch.

ποδωτός, ή, όν, *tightened by the sheet*, of a sail, Lyc.1015.

ποεσιτρόφος, ον, (πόα) *abounding in herbs*, Opp.*C*.3.189.

ποεσιχροος, ον, *grass-coloured*, ib. 2.409.

πόεστι, Arc. for πρόσεστι, *SIG*306.12 (Tegea, iv B.C.).

ποέχομαι, Cypr. for προσέχομαι, part. *po-e-ko-me-no-ne adjoining*, *ICS*217.19, 21.

ποέω, v. ποιέω sub init.

ποηλογέω, *gather herbs*, J.*BJ*5.13.7.

Ποήσιος, ὁ (sc. μήν), month at Gonni (Perrhaebia), Ἀρχ. Ἐφ.1912.63.

ποηφᾰγέω, *eat grass* or *herbs*, J.*BJ*2.8.8, al.:—written **ποιηφαγέω,** Hdt.3.25, 100, Max.Tyr.20.4; **ποοφαγέω,** Arist.*HA*593^{a}15.

ποηφᾰγία, ἡ, *grass-eating*, Hsch.

ποηφάγος [ᾰ], ον, *eating grass* or *herbs*, ζῷα π., opp. καρποφάγα, ῥιζοφάγα, Hp.*Vict*.2.49, Arist.*HA*595^{a}14, al.; **ποιηφάγος** Id.*Fr*.344, Max.Tyr.29.4; **ποοφάγος,** Arist.*PA*693^{a}15, Call.*fr*.365 Pf.

ποθαιρέομαι, etc., v. προσαιρέομαι.

ποθᾶκον, Dor. for προσῆκον, v. προσήκω.

ποθᾱλόω, v. προσηλόω.

ποθεδρεία, ἡ, = προσεδρεία (in quot., sense 2), *IG*12(3).247.8.

ποθεινοποιός, όν, *exciting a tender longing*, Sch.E.*Ph*.1737.

ποθεινός, ή, όν, also ός, όν E.*Hel*.623:—shortd. **ποθινός** (q.v.): (ποθέω):—*full of longing*, ἔρος Sapph.*Supp*.4.11; but usu.

2. *longed for, desired, desirable*, τίς ἁδονᾶς ἄτερ βίος π.; Simon.71; οὐκ .. δήμῳ φίλος οὐδὲ π. Callin.1.16; χρυσὸς π. κτῆμα τοῖς βροτοῖς E.*Fr*.1132.31; esp. of those absent or lost, παῖς πατρὶ π. Pi.*O*.10(11).87, cf. *I*.5(4).7, etc.; ποθεινὰ Ἑλλάς *desire of* seeing Greece, Id.*P*.4.218; π. ἦλθες E.*IT*515; π. ἂν μόλοις Id.*Hel*.540; π. δάκρυα tears *of regret*, Id.*Ph*.1737 (lyr.): also in Com. and Prose, ἀγαθὸς ποιητὴς καὶ π. τοῖς φίλοις Ar.*Ra*.84; ὦ ποθεινὴ τοῖς .. γεωργοῖς ἡμέρα Id.*Pax*556 (paratrag., cf. E.*Hel*.623); τὴν τῶν ἐναντίων τιμωρίαν -οτέραν αὐτῶν λαβόντες Th.2.42; -ότερος θάνατος βίου Lys.2.73; τὸ -ότατον τῆς ψυχῆς ἦθος X.*Mem*.3.10.3; ποθεινοὶ ἀλλήλοις Pl.*Ly*.215b, etc. Adv. Comp. -οτέρως, σφῶν αὐτῶν ἔχειν *long more ardently* for each other, X.*Lac*.1.5, sup. as form of address, τῷ εὐλογο[υ]μένῳ καὶ ἀληθῶς ποθεινοτάτῳ υἱ[ῷ] *PMich*.inv.3999 (*ZPE*75.268, vi A.D.).

II. *longed for, desired, missed*, E.*Cyc*.620 (lyr.); ποθεινὴ δακρύοισι συμφορά *desired by* tears, i.e. *desiring, calling for* tears, Id.*Med*.1221 (s.v.l.).

III. perh. colour epith. (cf. πόθος III), χρίσει ποθεινῷ *PCair.Zen*.445.11 (iii B.C.).

ποθεινότης, ητος, ἡ, *quality of being dear, dearness*, in a complimentary address, τῇ σῇ ποθεινότητι *PKöln*281, *PStrassb*.279, *PHerm.Rees*50 (all vi A.D.).

πόθεν, Ion. **κόθεν**:

I. interrog. Adv. *whence?*

1. of Place, εἰρώτα .., τίς εἴη καὶ π. ἔλθοι Od.15.423; ποδαπὸς ὁ ξένος; π.*;* A.*Ch*.657; ποῖ δὴ καὶ π.*;* Pl.*Phdr*.227a: c. gen., τίς π. εἰς ἀνδρῶν*;* Il.21.150, Od.1.170, al.; κ. τῆς Φρυγίης ἥκων*;* Hdt.1.35; π. γῆς ἦλθες*;* E.*Ion*258, etc.

2. of origin, π. γένος εὔχεται εἶναι *from what stock* he avows that he is by descent, Od.17.373; τὴν .. τέχνην πῶς καὶ π. ἄν τις δύναιτο πορίσασθαι*;* Pl.*Phdr*.269d; π. ἄλλοθεν ..*;* D.3.28: c. gen., π. ποτὲ .. θνητῶν ἔφυσαν*;* E.*Supp*.841.

3. in speaking, π. ἄρξωμαι*;* A.*Ch*.855 (anap.); π. ἂν λάβοιμι ῥῆμα*;* Ar.*Pax*521, etc.

4. of the cause, *whence? wherefore?* π. χοὰς ἔπεμψεν; ἐκτίνος λόγου*;* A.*Ch*.515; to express surprise or negation, π. γὰρ ἔσται βιοτά*;* i.e. οὐδαμόθεν, S.*Ph*.1159 (lyr.); π. υἱὸς αὐτοῦ ἐστιν*;* Ev.Marc.12.37; πόθεν*; how can it be? impossible! nonsense!* E.*Ph*.1620, Ar.*V*.1145, *Ra*.1455; σὺ δ' ὁμέστιος θεοῖς π .*;* Id.*Fr*.655; ἀλλ' οὐκ ἔστι ταῦτα· πόθεν; πολλοῦ γε καὶ δεῖ D.18.47, cf. 24.157, etc.; π. γάρ*;* E.*Alc*.781.

5. with Verbs of finding, taking, purchasing, etc., π. ἂν πριαίμην ῥῖνα*;* Ar.*Pax*21; π. ἄν τις τοῦτο τὸ χρῖμα λάβοι*;* X.*Smp*.2.4; π. πρᾷον .. ἦθος εὑρήσομεν*;* Pl.*R*.375c, cf. *Euthd*.273e, al.; so κάθησθε κλάοντες περὶ τῆς αὔριον π. φάγητε Arr.*Epict*.1.9.19.

II. ποθέν, enclit. Adv. *from some place* or *other*, εἴ π. Il.9.380; εἰ καί π. ἄλλοθεν ἔλθοι Od.7.52, cf. 5.490; φανεὶς .. π. A.*Pers*.354; ἦλθέ π. σωτήρ Id.*Ch*.1073 (anap.); ἐκ δρυός π. ἢ ἐκ πέτρας Pl.*R*.544d; ἐκ βιβλίου π. ἀκούσας from *some* book *or other*, Id.*Phdr*.268c, cf. 244d; after ἐνθένδε, ἐντεῦθεν, ib. 229b, 270a, etc.

ποθέρπω, v. προσέρπω.

ποθέσπερος, v. προσέσπερος.

ποθέω, Od.1.343, etc.; Aeol. **ποθήω** Sapph.23; Ep. inf. ποθήμεναι Od.12.110: Ep. impf. πόθεον Il.2.726, etc.; also ποθέεσκον 1.492, Call. in *PSI*9.1092.51: fut. ποθήσω X.*Mem*.3.11.3, *Oec*.8.10, (ἐπι-) Hdt.5.93; also ποθέσομαι Lys.8.18, Pl.*Phd*.98a: aor. **ἐπόθεσα,** Ep. πόθεσα, inf. ποθέσαι, Il.15.219, Od.2.375, 4.748, (προ-) Gal.*Thras*.29; ἐπόθησα Pl.*Men*.84c, X.*HG*5.3.20, etc.; both forms in codd. of Hdt., ἐπόθησε 3.36, ἐπόθεσαν 9.22; ἐπόθεσα also in codd. of Isoc.4.122, 19.7: pf. πεπόθηκα *AP*11.417, S.E.*M*.11.139, etc.:—Med., S.*Tr*.103 (lyr.):—Pass., pf. πεπόθημαι Orph.*H*.81.3, etc.: (cf. πόθος fin.):—*long for*, *yearn after* (what is absent), *miss* or *regret* (what is lost), φθινύθεσκε .. αὖθι μένων, ποθέεσκε δ' ἀϋτήν τε πτόλεμόν τε Il.1.492; πόθεόν γε μὲν ἀρχόν 2.703; τοίην γὰρ κεφαλὴν ποθέω Od.1.343; π. στρατιᾶς ὀφθαλμὸν ἐμᾶς Pi.*O*.6.16, cf. Hdt.3.36, 9.22, etc.; ἄνδρας πόλις ἥδε ποθεῖ *IG*1.945.10; ποθεῖν ποθοῦντα τήνδε γῆν στρατὸν λέγεις A.*Ag*.545; τὸν δ' ἐμὸν δῆμον ποθῶν Ar.*Ach*.33; ποθεῖς τὸν οὐ παρόντα Id.*Pl*.1127; αἱ κνῆμαι .. σου .. τὰς πέδας π. ib. 276; ἡ χώρα αὐτὴ τὸ μὴ ὂν ποθήσει the place itself *will miss* what is absent, X.*Oec*.8.10; π. τὰς ἐν τῇ νεότητι ἡδονάς Pl.*R*.329a, cf. *Ti*.19a, And.1.70:—Pass., S.*Tr*.632, etc.; ὦ ποθουμένη (sc. Εἰρήνη) Ar.*Pax*586; ποθεῖ καὶ ποθεῖται Pl.*Phdr*.255d.

2. of things, *crave*, *require*, τί γὰρ π. τράπεζα*;* E.*Fr*.467; π. ἡ ἀπόκρισις ἐρώτησιν τοιάνδε Pl.*Smp*.204d, cf. *Prt*.352a.

II. c. inf., *to be anxious* to do, E.*Hec*.1020, Antipho 5.64, X.*An*.6.4.8; τὸ νοσοῦν ποθεῖ σε ξυμπαραστάτην λαβεῖν my sickness *needs* to take thee .., S.*Ph*.675; ἆρα ἔτι ποθοῦμεν μὴ ἱκανῶς δεδεῖχθαι*; do we* still *fell* that it has not been satisfactorily proved? Pl.*Lg*.896a:—Pass., ποθεῖται .. λεχθῆναι *requires* to be stated, Arist.*EN*1097b23.

III. abs., *love with fond regret*, οἱ δὲ ποθεῦντες ἐν ἤματι γηράσκουσι Theoc.12.2, cf. Luc.*Im*.22, etc.

2. τὸ ποθοῦν *longing, desire* (wrongly expld. by Sch. as = τὸ ποθούμενον), S.*Tr*.196.

3. Med. only in ib. 103 (lyr.), ποθουμένα φρήν the *longing* soul, cf. Eust.806.56.

ποθή, ἡ, = πόθος, c. gen., *longing, desire for* .., ἐμεῖο ποθὴν ἀπεόντος ἔχουσιν Il.6.362, cf. 14.368, etc.; σῇ ποθῇ *form longing after* thee, 19.321: in late Prose, π. ψυχροῦ ἠέρος Aret.*SA*1.7.

2. c. gen. rei, *want* of .., ξενίων Od.15.514, 546.

ποθημα, ατος, τό, = πόθος, Hsch.

ποθήνυτο· προσήσθη, Hsch.

ποθήσιμος, ον, *mourned by*, πάσαισι γυναιξί prob. in *IPE*1.527 (Cherson., i A.D.).

ποθησις, εως, ἡ, = ποθή, Sch.D.Il.1.240.

ποθητικός, ή, όν, *disposed to long for*, τὸ ὀρεκτικὸν καὶ π. τινός Metop.ap.Stob.3.1.115.

ποθητός, ή, όν, *longed for, regretted*, *IG*7.3434 (Chaeronea), *SEG*33.1475 (Cyrenaica, i/ii A.D.), *IG*5(2).491 (Megalopolis, ii/iii A.D.).

ποθητύς, ύος, ἡ, poet. for πόθησις, Opp.*C*.2.609.

ποθήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *one who longs*, Man.4.120.

πόθῐ, interrog. Adv., poet. for ποῦ*; where?* Od.1.170: Trag. in lyr., S.*Tr*.98, E.*Ph*.1718: c. gen., π. Νύσας*;* Id.*Ba*.556*;* π. φρενός*;* Pi.*O*.10(11).2.

2. later for ποῖ*; whither?* A.R.1.242, *AP*7.566 (Maced.).

B. ποθί, enclit. Adv., poet. for που, *anywhere, somewhere*, Il.10.8, etc.; εἴ π. S.*Aj*.886 (lyr.).

2. of Time, αἴ κέ π. Ζεὺς δῷσι if *ever* .., Il.1.128, Od.1.379, cf. Il.6.526.

3. to give an expression of indefiniteness, *haply, probably*, 10.273, Od.1.348, etc.

ποθίερος, ον, Dor. for προσ-, *dedicated*, τοῦ θεοῦ to him, *SIG*672.13 (Delph., ii B.C.); τὰ π. καὶ δαμόσια ib. 671 *A* 4 (ibid., ii B.C.); μνᾶς π. τριάκοντα Ἀρχ.Δελτ.2.264 (Phocis).

ποθίζω, = προσίζω, *stick tightly*, of a plaster, Aret.*CA*2.3.

πόθικες, οἱ, (ποτί, ἱκ-νέ-ομαι) *relatives, kinsmen*, τοὶ ᾽ς ἄσιστα π. *IG*5(2).159.17 (Tegea, v B.C.).

ποθίκω [ῑ], Dor. and Boeot. for προσήκω, *belong*, c. dat., *IG*9(1).189.10 (Tithora, ii A.D.), 7.3083 (Lebad., iii B.C.), etc. part. οἱ ποθίκοντες, *relatives*, orac.ap.D.43.66.

ποθῑνός, ή, όν, poet. for ποθεινός, *AP*7.403 (Marc. Arg.), 467 (Antip.).

ποθόβλητος, ον, *love-stricken*, Nonn.*D*.4.225, *AP*6.71 (Paul. Sil.), 9.620 (Id.).

II. Act., *causing desire*, Nonn.*D*.15.235, al.

πόθοδος, v. πρόσοδος.

ποθόδωμα, ατος, τό, *proposal* of a decree, *Schwyzer*404.5 (Epirus, ii B.C.).

II. pl., = πρόσοδοι, *revenues*, *IG*7.3172.161 (Orchom. Boeot., iii B.C.).

ποθολκίς, ίδος, ἡ, Dor. for προσολκίς, *leading-rein*, Hsch.

ποθόρημι, v. προσοράω.

πόθος, ὁ, *longing, yearning, regret* (for something absent or lost, cf. Pl.*Cra*.420a), mostly c. gen. obj., ἡνιόχοιο π. Il.17.439; ἀλλά μ' Ὀδυσσῆος πόθος αἴνυται Od.14.144; γλυκὺν π. Ἀργοῦς Pi.*P*.4.184; ἀνδρῶν πόθῳ A.*Pers*.133 (lyr.), cf. *Ag*.414 (lyr.); τοῦ βίου δ' οὐδεὶς π. S.*El*.822; ἔλαβε [αὐτοὺς] π. .. τῆς πόλιος Hdt.1.165; ἀποθανόντος αὐτοῦ π. ἔχειν πάντας Id.3.67, cf. S.*Ph*.646, Ar.*Ra*.66: with a possess. Pron., σὸς π. *yearning after* thee, Od.11.202, cf. Ar.*Pax*585; τὠμῷ π. S.*OT*969, cf. *OC*419: less freq. abs., τίς ὁ π. αὐτοὺς ἵκετ'*;* Id.*Ph*.601; σὺν πόθῳ γὰρ ἡ χάρις *desire* to give, Id.*OC*1106: pl., πότερα πόθοισι*;* was it *by reason of longing?* ib. 333; τὰς ἐν τοῖς θρήνοις καὶ π. ἡδονάς Pl.*Phlb*.48a.

II. *love, desire*, Hes.*Sc*.41 (who never uses ποθή), A.*Pr*.654, S.*Tr*.107 (lyr.), 368, Men.*Sam*.279, Theoc.2.143, etc.; πόθου κέντρα Pl.*Phdr*.253e; τὸν π. τὸν ἐξ ἐμοῦ S.*Tr*.631: generally, *desire*, πόθῳ θανεῖν (i.e. τοῦ θανεῖν) E.*Andr*.824; *Tr*.116, *Hel*.763, π. γυναικός Ar.*Ra*.55.

b. of the beloved person, Ἡράκλειτος, ἐμὸς πόθος *AP*12.152.

2. personified, A.*Supp*.1039 (lyr.), where Π. and Πειθώ are children of Κύπρις; Ἔρως καὶ Ἵμερος καὶ Π. Paus.1.43.6; Κύπρι Πόθων μῆτερ *AP*10.21 (Phld.).

III. name of two plants, *larkspur, Delphinium Ajacis*, and *asphodel, Asphodelus ramosus* (used at funerals), Thphr.*HP*6.8.3. (ποθέω, ποθή, πόθος are cogn. with θέσσασθαι, q.v.)

ποῖ A *to what place?, whither?*: ποῖ πατεῖς πύλας*;* A.*Ch*.732; ποῖ με χρὴ μολεῖν*;* S.*El*.812; ποῖ τις φύγῃ*;* Ar.*Pl*.438.

b. (w. gen.), ποῖ θύγωμεν Ἀπίας χθονός*;* A.*Supp*.777, S.*Tr*.984.

II. *to what point of time?, till when?, how long?*: ποῖ χρῆν ἀναμεῖναι*;* Ar.*Lys*.526; ποῖ κῆχος; - ἐγγὺς ἡμερῶν τεττάρων Pherecr.*fr*.175 K.-A.

III. *to what end* or *result?, in what* (*final, eventual*) *circumstances*?: πῶς καὶ ποῖ τελευτᾶν*;* A.*Pers*.735; ποῖ κρανεῖ, ποῖ καταλήξει .. μένος ἄτης*;* A.*Ch*.1075; ἃ δ' ὑπέσχεο ποῖ καταθήσεις*;* S.*OC*227; τὸ δ' ἔνθεν ποῖ τελεύτησαί με χρή*;* ib. 476; (in indirect qn.), ἔνισπε ποῖ κεκύρωται τέλος A.*Supp*.603.

b. w. gen., ποῖ τις φροντίδος ἔλθῃ*;* S.*OC*170; ποῖ φρενῶν ἔλθω ib. 310; (indirect) οὐκ ἔχω ποῖ γνώμης πέσω ib. *Tr*.705.

IV. in repeating indignantly another speaker's words (as ποῖος), *indeed:* .. λευκὸν ἵππον .. - ποῖ λευκὸν ἵππον*;* Ar.*Lys*.193, 383.

ποία, v. πόα.

ποιάεις, v. ποιήεις.

ποιαλίς, v. πυελίς.

ποιανθής, ές, *luxuriant in grass*, νῆσος Orph.*A*.1050.

ποιάριον, v. ποάριον.

ποιγράφω, v. προσγράφω.

ποίβολος, ὁ, *peripheral zone*, de Franciscis *Locr.Epiz*.16, NWGk. equiv. of *πρόσβολος; cf. περίβολος.

ποιδέω, v. προσδέω (A).

ποιδέομαι, v. προσδέω (B).

ποιέω, Dor. **ποιϝέω** *IG*4.800 (Troezen), etc.: Ep. impf. ποίεον Il.20.147; contr. ποίει 18.482; Ion. ποιέεσκον Hdt.1.36, 4.78: fut. ποιήσω: aor. ἐποίησα, Ep. ποίησα Il.18.490: pf. πεποίηκα:—Med., Ion. impf. ποιεέσκετο Hdt.7.119: fut. ποιήσομαι Il.9.397: in pass. sense, Hp.*Decent*.11, Arist.*Metaph*.1021ᵃ23: aor. ἐποιησάμην, Ep. ποι- Od.5.251, al.: pf. πεποίημαι in med. sense, And.4.22, Decr.ap.D.18.29:—Pass., fut. ποιηθήσομαι (μετα-) D.23.62, v. supr.; πεποιήσομαι Hp.*Mul*.1.11, 37: aor. ἐποιήθην Hdt.2.159, etc. (used as Med. only in compd. προσ-): pf. πεποίημαι Il.6.56, etc.:—Att. **ποῶ** (*EM*679.24), etc., is guaranteed by metre in Trag. and Com., as ποῶ S.*OT*918, ποεῖν Id.*Tr*.385, ποεῖς Ar.*Ach*.410, etc., and found in cod. Laur. of S., cod. Rav. of Ar., also *IG*1.39.6 (ποήσω), 82.9 (ποεῖ), 154.7 (ἐποησάτην), etc.; but ποι- is always written before -οι, -ου, -ω in Inscrr.: πο- also in Aeol. πόημι πόης πόει *PBouriant*8.71, 75, Sapph.*Supp*.1.9, al., and Arc. ποέντω, = ποιούντων, *IG*5(2).6.9 (Tegea, iv B.C.); cf. ποιητής.

Used in two general senses, *make* and *do*.

A. *make, produce*, first of something material, as manufactures, works of art, etc. (opp. πράττειν, Pl.*Chrm*.163b), in Hom. freq. of building, π. δῶμα, τύμβον, Il.1.608, 7.435; εἴδωλον Od.4.796; π. πύλας ἐν [πύργοις] Il.7.339; of smith's work, π. σάκος ib. 222; ἐν [σάκεϊ] ποίει δαίδαλα πολλά 18.482, cf. 490, 573: freq. in Inscrr. on works of art, Πολυμήδης ἐποίϝη*hÆ* (= ἐποίησε) Ἀργεῖος *SIG*5 (vi B.C., cf. *Class.Phil*.20.139); Θεόπροπος ἐποίει Αἰγινάτας *SIG*18 (vi/v B.C.), etc.; ἐποίησε Τερψικλῆς ib. 3 *b* (*Milet*., vi B.C.), etc.; τίς .. τὴν λίθον ταύτην τέκτων ἐποίει*;* Herod.4.22; εἵματα ἀπὸ ξύλων πεποιημένα *made* from trees, i.e. of cotton, Hdt.7.65; ναὸν ἀπὸ τοῦ ἱεροῦ ἀργυρίου X.*An*.5.3.9; πλοῖα ἐκ τῆς ἀκάνθης ποιεύμενα Hdt.2.96; καρβάτιναι πεποιημέναι ἐκ βοῶν X.*An*.4.5.14: c. gen. materiae, πωρίνου λίθου π. τὸν νηόν Hdt.5.62; ἔρυμα λίθων λογάδην πεποιημένον Th.4.31; φοίνικος αἱ θύραι πεποιημέναι X.*Cyr*.7.5.22: rarely ποιεῖσθαί τινι *to be made with* .., Longus1.4; also τῶν τὰ κέρεα .. οἱ πήχεες ποιεῦνται the horns of which *are made* into the sides of the lyre, Hdt.4.192; also δέρμα εἰς περικεφαλαίας πεποίηται Sch.Patm.D. in *BCH*1.144:—Med., *make for oneself*, as of bees, οἰκία ποιήσωνται *build them* houses, Il.12.168, cf. 5.735, Od.5.251, 259, Hes.*Op*.503; [ῥεῖθρον] π., of a river, Thphr.*HP*3.1.5; also, *have* a thing *made, get* it *made*, ὀβελούς Hdt.2.135; στεφάνους οὓς ἐποιησάμην τῷ χορῷ D.21.16, cf. X.*An*.5.3.5; τὸν Ἀπόλλω, i.e. a statue of A., Pl.*Ep*.361a; αὑτοῦ εἰκόνας Plu.*Them*.5, cf. *Inscr.Prien*.25.9 (iii B.C. ?).

2. *create, bring into existence*, γένος ἀνθρώπων χρύσεον Hes.*Op*.110, cf. Th.161, 579, etc.; ὁ ποιῶν *the creator*, Pl.*Ti*.76c; ἕτερον Φίλιππον ποιήσετε D.4.11:—Med., *beget*, υἱόν And.1.124; ἔκ τινος Id.4.22; παῖδας ποιεῖσθαι, = παιδοποιεῖσθαι, X.*Cyr*.5.3.19, D.57.43; *conceive*, παιδίον π. ἔκ τινος Pl.*Smp*.203b:—Act. in this sense only in later Gr., Plu.2.312a; of the woman, παιδίον ποιῆσαι ib. 145d.

3. generally, *produce*, ὕδωρ π., of Zeus, Ar.*V*.261: impers. ἐὰν πλείω ποιῇ ὕδατα, = ἐὰν ὕῃ, Thphr.*CP*1.19.3; π. γάλα, of certain kinds of food, Arist.*HA*522ᵇ32; ἄρρεν π., of an egg, Ael.*VH*1.15; μέλι ἄριστον π., of Hymettus, Str.9.1.23; π. καρπόν, of trees, Ev.Matt.3.10 (metaph. in religious sense, ib. 8); of men, κριθὰς π. *grow* barley, Ar.*Pax*1322; π. σίτου μεδίμνους D.42.20; π. πενίαν, πλοῦτον, of the stars, Plot.2.3.1.

b. Math., *make, produce*, τομήν, σχῆμα, ὀρθὰς γωνίας, Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.1.16, 38, *Con.Sph*.12; ὁ Α τὸν Γ πολλαπλασιάσας τὸν Η πεποίηκεν Euc.7.19:—Pass., πεποιήσθω ὡς .. *let it be contrived* that .., Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.2.6.

c. *postulate, imply*, ἡ προσθήκη ἀφαίρεσιν καὶ ἔλλειψιν ποιεῖ Plot.3.9.3.

d. π. τὸ πρόβλημα *effect a solution of* the problem, Apollon.Perg.*Con*.2.49, 51; π. τὸ ἐπίταγμα *fulfil, satisfy* the required condition, Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.1.2, 3.

4. after Hom., of Poets, *compose, write*, π. διθύραμβον, ἔπεα, Hdt.1.23, 4.14; π. θεογονίην Ἕλλησι Id.2.53; π. Φαίδραν, Σατύρους, Ar.*Th*.153, 157; π. κωμῳδίαν, τραγῳδίαν, etc., Pl.*Smp*.223d; παλινῳδίαν Isoc.10.64, Pl.*Phdr*.243b, etc.; ποιήματα Id.*Phd*.60d: abs.,

write poetry, write as a poet, ὀρθῶς π. Hdt.3.38; ἐν τοῖσι ἔπεσι π. Id.4.16, cf. Pl.*Ion*534b: folld. by a quotation, ἐπόησάς ποτε .. Ar.*Th*.193; εἴς τινα Pl.*Phd*.61b; περὶ θεῶν Id.*R*.383a, etc.

b. *represent in poetry*, Ἀχιλλέα πεποιηκέναι ἀμείνω Ὀδυσσέως Pl.*Hp.Mi*.369c, cf. 364c, *Smp*.174b; ποιήσας τὸν Ἀχιλλέα λέγοντα *having represented* Achilles saying, Plu.2.105b, cf. 25d, Pl.*Grg*.525d, e, Arist.*Po*.1453b29.

c. *describe in verse*, θεὸν ἐν ἔπεσιν Pl.*R*.379a; ἐποίησα μύθους τοὺς Αἰσώπου *put* them *into verse*, Id.*Phd*.61b; μῦθον Lycurg.100.

d. *invent*, καινοὺς θεούς Pl.*Euthphr*.3b; ὑπὸ ποιητέω τινὸς ποιηθὲν [τοὔνομα] Hdt.3.115; πεποιημένα ὀνόματα Arist.*Rh*.1404b29, cf.*Po*.1457b2; opp. αὐτοφυῆ, κύρια, D.H.*Is*.7, Pomp.2.

II. *bring about, cause*, τελευτήν Od.1.250; γαλήνην 5.452; φόβον Il.12.432; σιωπὴν παρὰ πάντων X.*HG*6.3.10; τέρψιν τοῖς θεωμένοις Id.*Mem*.3.10.8; αἰσχύνην τῇ πόλει Isoc.7.54, etc.; also of things, ἄνεμοι αὐτοὶ μὲν οὐχ ὁρῶνται· ἃ δὲ ποιοῦσι φανερά X.*Mem*.4.3.14; ταὐτὸν ἐποίει αὐτοῖς νικᾶν τε μαχομένοις καὶ μηδὲ μάχεσθαι Th.7.6, cf. 2.89.

b. c. acc. et inf., *cause* or *bring about* that .., σε θεοὶ ποίησαν ἱκέσθαι [ἐς] οἶκον Od.23.258; π. τινὰ κλύειν S.*Ph*.926; π. τινὰ βλέψαι Ar.*Pl*.459, cf. 746; π. τινὰ τριηραρχεῖν Id.*Eq*.912, cf. *Av*.59; π. τινὰ αἰσχύνεσθαι, κλάειν, ἀπορεῖν, etc., X.*Cyr*.4.5.48, 2.2.13, Pl.*Tht*.149a, etc.: with ὥστε inserted, X.*Cyr*.3.2.29, Ar.*Eq*.351, etc.: folld. by a relat. clause, π. ὅκως ἔσται ἡ Κύπρος ἐλευθέρη Hdt.5.109, cf. 1.209; ὡς ἂν .. εἰδείην ἐποίουν X.*Cyr*.6.3.18:—also Med., ἐποιήσατο ὡς ἐν ἀσφαλεῖ εἶεν ib. 6.1.23.

2. *procure*, π. ἄδειάν τε καὶ κάθοδόν τινι Th.8.76; ὁ νόμος π. τὴν κληρονομίαν τισί Is.11.1; λόγος ἀργύριον τῷ λέγοντι π. *gets* him money, D.10.76:—Med., *procure for oneself, gain*, κλέος αὐτῇ ποιεῖτ᾽ Od.2.126; ἄδειαν Th.6.60; τιμωρίαν ἀπό τινων Id.1.25; τὸν βίον ἀπὸ γεωργίας X.*Oec*.6.11, cf. Th.1.5.

3. of sacrifices, festivals, etc., *celebrate*, π. ἱρά Hdt.9.19, cf. 2.49 (Act. and Pass.); π. τὴν θυσίαν τῷ Ποσειδῶνι X.*HG*4.5.1; π. Ἴσθμια ib. 4.5.2; τῇ θεῷ ἑορτὴν δημοτελῆ π. Th.2.15; παννυχίδα π. Pl.*R*.328a; π. σάββατα *observe* the Sabbath, LXXEx.31.16; π. ταφάς, of a public funeral, Pl.*Mx*.234b; π. ἐπαρήν *SIG*38.30 (Teos, v B.C.); also of political assemblies, π. ἐκκλησίαν Ar.*Eq*.746, Th.1.139; π. μυστήρια Id.6.28 (Pass.); ξύλλογον σφῶν αὐτῶν Id.1.67:—Med., ἀγορὴν ποιήσατο Il.8.2; ἣν θυσίην τις ποιῆται Hdt.6.57 (v.l.); δημοσίᾳ ταφὰς ἐποιήσαντο Th.2.34; π. ἀγῶνα Id.4.91; π. ἐκκλησίαν τοῖς Θρᾳξὶ περὶ μισθοῦ Ar.*Ach*.169.

4. of war and peace, πόλεμον π. *cause* or *give rise to* a war, πόλεμον ἡμῖν ἀντ᾽ εἰρήνης πρὸς Λακεδαιμονίους π. Is.11.48; but π. ποιησόμενοι *about to make* war (on one's own part), X.*An*.5.5.24; εἰρήνην π. *bring about* a peace (for others), Ar.*Pax*1199; σπονδὰς π. X.*An*.4.3.14; ξυμμαχίαν ποιῆσαι Th.2.29; but εἰρήνην ποιεῖσθαι *make* peace (for onesefl), And.3.11; σπονδὰς ποιήσασθαι Th.1.28, etc.:—Pass., ἐπεποίητο συμμαχίη Hdt.1.77, etc.

5. freq. in Med. with Nouns periphr. for the Verb derived from the Noun, μύθου ποιήσασθαι ἐπισχεσίην *submit* a plea, Od.21.71; ποιέεσθαι ὁδοιπορίην, for ὁδοιπορέειν, Hdt.2.29; π. ὁδόν Id.7.42, 110, 112, etc.; π. πλόον, for πλέειν, Id.6.95, cf. Antipho 5.21; π. κομιδήν, for κομίζεσθαι, Hdt.6.95; θῶμα π. τὴν ἐργασίην, for θωμάζειν, Id.1.68; ὀργὴν π., for ὀργίζεσθαι, Id.3.25; λήθην π. τι, for λανθάνεσθαί τινος, Id.1.127; βουλὴν π., for βουλεύεσθαι, Id.6.101; συμβολὴν π., for συμβάλλεσθαι, Id.9.45; τὰς μάχας π., for μάχεσθαι, S.*El*.302, etc.; καταφυγὴν π., for καταφεύγειν, Antipho 1.4; ἀγῶνα π., for ἀγωνίζεσθαι, Th.2.89; π. λόγον [τινός] *make* account of .., Hdt.7.156; but τοὺς λόγους π. *hold* a conference, Th.1.128; also simply for λέγειν, Lys.25.2, cf. Pl.*R*.527a, etc.; also π. δι᾽ ἀγγέλου, π. διὰ χρηστηρίων, *communicate* by a messenger, an oracle, Hdt.6.4, 8.134.

III. with Adj. as predic., *make, render* so and so, ποιῆσαί τινα ἄφρονα *make* one senseless, Od.23.12; [δῶρα] ὄλβια ποιεῖν *make* them blest, i.e. prosper them, 13.42, cf. Il.12.30; τοὺς Μήδους ἀσθενεῖς π. X.*Cyr*.1.5.2, etc.; χρήσιμον ἐξ ἀχρήστου π. Pl.*R*.411b: with a Subst., ποιῆσαι ἀθύρματα *make* into playthings, Il.15.363; ποιεῖν τινα βασιλῆα Od.1.387; ταμίην ἀνέμων 10.21; γέροντα 16.456; ἄκοιτίν τινι Il.24.537; γαμβρὸν ἑόν Hes.*Th*.818; [μύρμηκας] ἄνδρας π. [καὶ] γυναῖκας Id.*Fr*.76.5; πολιήτας π. τινάς Hdt.7.156; Ἀθηναῖον π. τινά Th.2.29, etc.; π. τινὰ παράδειγμα Isoc.4.39: hence, *appoint, instal*, τὸν Μωϋσῆν καὶ τὸν Ἀαρών LXX1Ki.12.6; δώδεκα Ev.Marc.3.14:—Med., κασιγνήτῳ ἶσον π. ἑταῖρον *treat* a friend as a brother, Hes.*Op*.707, cf. 714; π. τινὰ ἄλοχον or ἄκοιτιν *take* her *to oneself* as wife, Il.3.409, 9.397, cf. Od.5.120, etc.; π. τινὰ παῖδα *make* him *one's* son, i.e. *adopt* him as son, Il.9.495, etc.; θετὸν παῖδα π. *adopt* a son, Hdt.6.57: without υἱόν, *adopt*, ἐπειδὴ οὐκ ἦσαν αὐτῷ παῖδες ἄρρενες, π. Λεωκράτη D.41.3, cf. 39.6, 33, 44.25, Pl.*Lg*.923c, etc.; π. τινὰ θυγατέρα Hdt.4.180: generally, ἅπαντας ἢ σῦς ἠὲ λύκους π. Od.10.433; π. τινὰ πολίτην Isoc.9.54; μαθητήν Pl.*Cra*.428b; τὰ κρέα π. εὔτυκα Hdt.1.119; τὰ ἔπεα ἀπόρρητα π. *making* them a secret, Id.9.45, etc.; also ἑωυτοῦ ποιέεται τὸ .. ἔργον *makes* it *his own*, Id.1.129; μηδ᾽ ἃ μὴ ᾽θιγες ποιοῦ σεαυτῆς S.*Ant*.547.

IV. *put* in a certain place or condition, etc., ἐμοὶ Ζεὺς .. ἐνὶ φρεσὶν ὧδε νόημα ποίησ᾽ Od.14.274; σφῶϊν ὧδε θεῶν τις ἐνὶ φρεσὶ ποιήσειεν Il.13.55; αἲ γὰρ τοῦτο θεοὶ ποιήσειαν ἐπὶ νόον νησιώτῃσι Hdt.1.27, cf. 71; ἐν αἰσχύνῃ π. τὴν πόλιν D.18.136; τὰς ναῦς ἐπὶ τοῦ ξηροῦ π. Th.1.109; ἔξω κεφαλὴν π. Hdt.5.33; ἔξω βελῶν τὴν τάξιν π. X.*Cyr*.4.1.3; ἐμαυτὸν ὡς πορρωτάτω π. τῶν ὑποψιῶν Isoc.3.37; of troops, *form* them, ὡς ἂν κράτιστα .. X.*An*.5.2.11, cf. 3.4.21; in politics, ἐς ὀλίγους τὰς ἀρχὰς π. Th.8.53; and in war, π. Θετταλίαν ὑπὸ Φιλίππῳ *bring* it under his power, D.18.48; μήτε τοὺς νόμους μήθ᾽ ὑμᾶς αὐτοὺς ἐπὶ τοῖς λέγουσι π. Id.58.61;—Med., ποιέεσθαι ὑπ᾽ ἑωυτῷ Hdt.1.201, cf. 5.103, etc.; ὑπὸ χεῖρα X.*Ages*.1.22; π. τινὰς ἐς φυλακήν, τὰ τῶν ξυμμάχων ἐς ἀσφάλειαν, Th.3.3, 8.1; τινὰς ἐς τὸ συμμαχικόν Hdt.9.106; τὰ λεπτὰ πλοῖα ἐντὸς π. *put* the small vessels in the middle, Th.2.83, cf. 6.67; π. τινὰ ἐκποδών (v. ἐκποδών); ὄπισθεν π. τὸν ποταμόν X.*An*.1.10.9.

2. Math., *multiply*, π. τὰ ιβ´ ἐπὶ τὰ ε´, τὰ ζ ἐφ᾽ ἑαυτὰ π., Hero *Metr*.1.8, 2.14.

V. Med., *deem, consider, reckon* a thing as .., συμφορὴν ποιέεσθαί τι *take* it for a misfortune, Hdt.1.83, 6.61; δεινὸν π. τι *esteem* it a grievous thing, *take* it ill, Id.1.127, etc. (rarely in Act., δεινὰ π. 2.121.ε´, Th.5.42); μέγα π. c. inf., *deem* it a great matter that .., Hdt.8.3, cf. 3.42, etc.; μεγάλα π. ὅτι .. Id.1.119; ἕρμαιον π. τι *count* it clear gain, Pl.*Grg*.489c; οὐκέτι ἀνασχετὸν π. τι Th.1.118: freq. with Preps., δι᾽ οὐδενὸς π. *deem* of no account, S.*OC*584; ἐν ἐλαφρῷ, ἐν ὁμοίῳ π., Hdt.1.118, 7.138; ἐν σμικρῷ μέρει S.*Ph*.498; ἐν ὀλιγωρίᾳ Th.4.5; ἐν ὀργῇ D.1.16; ἐν νόμῳ π. *consider* as lawful, Hdt.1.131; ἐν ἀδέῃ π. *consider* as safe, Id.9.42; παρ᾽ ὀλίγον π. τι X.*An*.6.6.11; περὶ πολλοῦ π., Lat. *magni facere*, Lys.1.1, etc.; περὶ πλείονος, περὶ πλείστου π., Id.14.40, Pl.*Ap*.21e, etc.; περὶ ὀλίγου, περὶ ἐλάττονος, Isoc.17.58, 18.63; περὶ παντός Id.2.15 (rarely πολλοῦ π. τι Pl.*Prt*.328d); πρὸ πολλοῦ π. c. inf., Isoc.5.138.

VI. *put the case, assume* that .., ποιήσας ἀν᾽ ὀγδώκοντα ἄνδρας ἐνεῖναι Hdt.7.184, cf. 186, X.*An*.5.7.9: without inf., ἐν ἑκάστῃ ψυχῇ ποιήσωμεν περιστερεῶνά τινα (sc. εἶναι) Pl.*Tht*.197d:—Pass., πεποιήσθω δή *be it assumed* then, ib. e; οἱ φιλοσοφώτατοι ποιούμενοι *those who are reputed* .., Id.*R*.498a, cf. 538c, 573b:—but for τὸν φιλόσοφον ποιώμεθα νομίζειν ib. 581d read τί οἰώμεθα *..;*

VII. of Time, οὐ π. χρόνον *make* no long time, i.e. not to delay, D.19.163 codd.; μακρότερον ποιεῖς *you are taking* too long, *PCair.Zen*.48.4 (iii B.C.); μέσας π. νύκτας *let* midnight *come*, Pl.*Phlb*.50d, cf. *AP*11.85 (Lucill.); ἔξω μέσων νυκτῶν π. τὴν ὥραν *put off* the time of business to past midnight, D.54.26; τὴν νύκτα ἐφ᾽ ὅπλοις ποιεῖσ θαι *spend* it under arms, Th.7.28 (s.v.l.); ποιήσουσιν ἐν

πλούτῳ ἔτη πολλά LXXPr.13.23, cf. To.10.7; δύο ἡμέρας ποιεῖ ἐν τῷ Ἀνουβιείῳ *UPZ*70.21 (ii B.C.), cf. *PSI*4.362.15 (iii B.C.); τὰς ἡμέρας ἐν τοῖς ὕδασι π. D.S.1.35; *tarry, stay*, μῆνας τρεῖς Act.Ap.20.3, cf. *AP*11.330 (Nicarch.).

VIII. in later Greek, *sacrifice*, μοσχάριον LXXEx.29.36; καρπώσεις ὑπέρ τινος ib. Jb.42.8: without acc., π. Ἀστάρτῃ *sacrifice* to Ashtoreth, ib. 3Ki.11.33.

IX. *make ready, prepare*, as food, μοσχάριον ib. Ge.18.7 sq.; π. τὸν μύστακα *trim* it, ib. 2Ki.19.24(25).

X. ποιεῖν βασιλέα *play* the king, ib. 3Ki.20(21).7.

B. *do*, much like πράσσω, οὐδὲν ἂν ὧν νυνὶ πεποίηκεν ἔπραξεν D.4.5; περὶ ὧν πράττει καὶ μέλλει ποιεῖν Id.8.2, cf. 18.62; ἄριστα πεποίηται Il.6.56; πλείονα χρηστὰ περὶ τὴν πόλιν Ar.*Eq*.811; τὰ δίκαια τοῖς εὐεργέταις D.20.12; ἅμα ἔπος τε καὶ ἔργον ἐποίεε Hdt.3.134 fin.; ποιέειν Σπαρτιητικά *act* like a Spartan, Id.5.40; οὗτος τί ποιεῖς; A.*Supp*.911, etc.; τὸ προσταχθὲν π. S.*Ph*.1010; π. τὴν μουσικήν *practise* it, Pl.*Phd*.60e, etc.; πᾶν or πάντα π., v. πᾶς D. III. 2, etc.: Math., ὅπερ ἔδει ποιῆσαι, = *Q.E.F.*, Euc.1.1, etc.

2. c. dupl. acc., *do* something to another, κακά or ἀγαθὰ ποιεῖν τινα, first in Hdt.3.75, al.; ἀγαθόν, κακὸν π. τινά, Isoc.16.50, etc.; μεγάλα τὴν πόλιν ἀγαθά Din.1.17; also εὖ ποιεῖν τὸν εὖ ποιοῦντα X.*Mem*.2.3.8; τὴν ἐκείνου (sc. χώραν) κακῶς π. D.1.18; in LXX with Prep., π. κακὸν μετά τινων Ge.26.29; ταῦτα τοῦτον ἐποίησα Hdt.1.115; κοὐκ οἶδ᾽ ὅ τι χρῆμά με ποιεῖς Ar.*V*.697, cf. *Nu*.259; also of things, ἀργύριον τωὐτὸ τοῦτο ἐποίεε he *did* this same thing with silver, Hdt.4.166: less freq. c. dat. pers., τῷ τεθνεῶτι μηδὲν τῶν νομιζομένων π. Is.4.19; ἵππῳ τἀναντία X.*Eq*.9.12 codd., cf. Ar.*Nu*.388, D.29.37: c. dat. rei, τί ποιήσωμεν κιβωτῷ; LXX1Ki.5.8:—in Med., φίλα ποιέεσθαί Hdt.2.152, 5.37.

3. with an Adv., ὧδε ποίησον *do* thus, Id.1.112; πῶς ποιήσεις; how *will you act?* S.*OC*652; πῶς δεῖ ποιεῖν περὶ θυσίας X.*Mem*.1.3.1; ποίει ὅπως βούλει Id.*Cyr*.1.4.9; μὴ ἄλλως π. Pl.*R*.328d; πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους πῶς ποιήσουσιν; ib. 469b; ὀρθῶς π. ib. 403e; εὖ, κακῶς π. τινά, v. supr. 2: freq. c. part., εὖ ἐποίησας ἀπικόμενος Hdt.5.24, cf. Pl.*Phd*.60c; καλῶς τοιεῖς προνοῶη X.*Cyr*.7.4.13; οἷον ποῖες ἡγούμενος Pl.*Chrm*.166c; καλῶς ποιῶν almost Adverbial, καλῶς γ᾽, ἔφη, ποιῶν σύ Id.*Smp*.174e; καλῶς ποιοῦντες .. πράττετε D.20.110, cf. 1.28; εὖ ποιοῦν *fortunately*, Id.23.143.

4. in Prose (rarely in Poetry, A.*Pr*.935), used in the second clause, to avoid repeating the Verb of the first, ἐρώτησον αὐτούς· μᾶλλον δ᾽ ἐγὼ τοῦθ᾽ ὑπὲρ σοῦ ποιήσω I will *do* this for you, D.18.52, cf. 292, Hdt.5.97, Is.7.35.

II. abs., *to be doing, act*, ποιέειν ἢ παθεῖν πρόκειται ἀγών Hdt.7.11; ποιεῖν, as a category, opp. πάσχειν, Arist.*Cat*.$2^{a}3$, cf. *GC*$322^{b}11$, Ph.$225^{b}13$.

b. of medicine, *operate, be efficacious*, Pl.*Phd*.117b; λουτρὰ κάλλιστα ποιοῦντα πρὸς νόσους Str.5.3.6; πρὸς στραγγουρίαν, πρὸς τοὺς δαιμονιζομένους, Thphr.*HP*7.14.1, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.16.2: freq. in Dsc., πρὸς ἐπιληπτικούς 1.6, al.; εἰς τὰ αὐτά 2.133: c. dat., στομαχικοῖς Gal.13.183: abs., ἄκρως π. ib. 265; also of charms, *PMag.Osl*.1.361.

2. Th. has a peculiar usage, ἡ εὔνοια παρὰ πολὺ ἐποίει μᾶλλον ἐς τοὺς Λακεδαιμονίους good-will *made* greatly for, on the side of, the L., 2.8: impers., ἐπὶ πολὺ ἐποίει τῆς δόξης τοῖς μὲν ἠπειρώταις εἶναι, τοῖς δέ .. it was the general character of the one to be landsmen, of the others .., 4.12: the former passage is imitated by Arr.*An*.2.2.3, App.*BC*1.82, D.C.57.6.

C. Med., = προσποιέομαι, *pretend*, c. inf., Zos.2.14.1, Procop.*Arc*.10. (ποιϝέω perh. from *ποι-ϝό-ς (in κλινοποιός, νεωποιός, τραπεζοποιός, etc.) 'builder', 'maker', cf. Skt. *cinóti, cáyati* 'arrange in order', 'build'.)

ποίη, ἡ, v. πόα.

ποιηβόρος, ον, (βορά) *grass-eating*, Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.23.

ποιηεις, εσσα, εν, *grassy*, Ἁλίαρτος, Δουλίχιον, ἄγκεα, Il.2.503, Od.16.396, 4.337: Dor. **ποιάεις** S.*OC*158 (lyr.); Pi. has ποιάεντα (trisyll.) στεφανώματα *N*.5.54.

ποίημα, ατος, τό, (ποιέω) *anything made* or *done*: hence,

I. *work, artefact*, τō Παρίō ποίημα Κριτωνίδεω εὔχομ[αι εἶναι] *CEG*413 (*c*.525/500 B.C.), π. χρύσεα, χάλκεα καὶ σιδήρεα, Hdt.4.5, 7.84, cf. 2.135; Γλαύκου τοῦ Χίου π. Id.1.25; of the works of Daedalus, Pl.*Men*.97e; π. ἐραστοῦ a lover's *invention*, Id.*R*.474e; *product*, of land formed by silting-up of rivers, Arr.*An*.5.6.4 (pl.).

2. *poem*, Cratin.186, Pl.*Phd*.60d, *Ly*.221d; τὰ μετὰ μέτρου π. Isoc.2.7, 15.45; π. εἰς τὰς Μούσας *IG*7.1773.17 (Thespiae, ii A.D.): pl., of single *verses*, = ἔπη, D.H.1.41, *Comp*.3.

b. *poetical*, esp. *metrical, form*, περὶ ποιήματος, title of work by Hephaestio.

3. *literary production in prose* Arr.*An*.5.6.5 (pl.) Isoc.*Ep*.1.2.

4. *onomatopoeic word*, Hsch. s.v. μάματα.

II. *deed, act*, opp. πάθημα, Pl.*R*.437b (pl.), *Sph*.248b; π. πονηρά LXX2Es.9.13. (Written ποιϝήματα (in signf. I. 1) in *Mnemos*.57.208 (Argos, vi B.C.).)

ποίημᾰτικός, ή, όν, *poetical*, Plu.2.744f.

ποίημάτιον, τό, Dim. of ποίημα, Id.*Cic*.2, Longin.33.5.

ποίημᾰτογράφος [γρᾰ], ὁ, *writer of poems*, Sch. Il.22.51.

ποίηματοκόπος, gloss on **μιξίαμβος,** Hsch.

ποιηρός, ά, όν, = ποιήεις, E.*Ba*.1048, *Cyc*.45, 61 (both lyr.).

ποιησείω, Desiderat. of ποιέω, *desire to do*, Hdn.*Epim*.249.

ποιησις, εως, ἡ, *fabrication, creation, production*, opp. πρᾶξις (*action*, v. Arist.*EN*$1140^{a}2$, *Pol*.$1254^{a}5$) [μύρου] Hdt.3.22; νεῶν Th.3.2, etc.; ἡ τῶν ζῴων π. Pl.*Smp*.197a; ἡ τῶν μελῶν π. Id.*Grg*.449d; μίμησις π. τίς ἐστιν, εἰδώλων μέντοι Id.*Sph*.265b, etc.; αἱ ὑπὸ πάσαις ταῖς τέχναις ἐργασίαι ποιήσεις εἰσί Id.*Smp*.205b.

2. of Poetry, ἡ τῶν διθυράμβων π., τῆς τραγῳδίας, τῶν ἐπῶν, Pherecr.145.10, Pl.*Grg*.502a, b, *R*.394c: abs., *art of poetry*, οἱ ἐν π. γενόμενοι Hdt.2.82, cf. Ar.*Ra*.868, etc.; οὕτως .. ἀταλαιπώρως ἡ π. διέκειτο Id.*Fr*.254; οἱ ἄκροι τῆς π. ἑκατέρας, i.e. tragedy and comedy, Pl.*Tht*.152e; ᾠδαὶ καὶ ἡ ἄλλη π. Id.*Phdr*.245a; π. ψιλὴ ἢ ἐν ᾠδῇ ib. 278c.

b. *poetic composition, poem*, ἐς ποίησιν ἐσενείκασθαι Hdt.2.23, cf. Th.1.10, etc.; περὶ ὧν Ὅμηρος τὴν π. πεποίηκεν Pl.*Ion*531d: pl., Id.*Lg*.829e.

II. = εἰσποίησις, *adoption*, in pl., Is.7.1, D.44.7, al.; κατὰ ποίησιν ibid., *Michel*836.5 (Didyma, ii B.C.); ποιήσει υἱοί D.H.4.7; τῇ παρ᾽ ὑμῶν π. πολίτης D.20.30.

2. in collect. sense, *those adopted*, τῆς π. ἣν ἐκεῖνος ἐποιήσατο Id.44.61.

III. *method of procedure*, in Magic, *PMag.Par*.1.1248.

ποιησῐφάρμᾰκον, gloss on πελεθρόνιον, Hsch.

ποιητέος, α, ον, *to be made* or *done*, Hdt.1.191, 7.15, Hp.*Art*.27, Pl.*R*.361c; εὐλάβειά τινος π. Antipho 3.3.11; τὸ π., = τί δεῖ ποιεῖν, Th.4.99.

II. ποιητέον, *one must make* or *do*, And.3.16, Onos.22.2, etc.:—from Med., *one must deem*, περὶ πολλοῦ π. τὸ ἑαυτὸν γιγνώσκειν X.*Mem*.4.2.30.

ποιητής, οῦ, ὁ, *maker*, μηχανημάτων Id.*Cyr*.1.6.38; κλίνης Pl.*R*.597d; τὸν π. καὶ πατέρα τοῦδε τοῦ παντός Id.*Ti*.28c; ζῴων, of the painter, Id.*Sph*.234a; *inventor*, θεῶν Id.*Euthphr*.3b; νόμων *lawgiver*, Id.*Def*.415b.

2. *workman*, *PSI*4.388.8, al. (iii B.C., pl.).

II. *composer of a poem, author*, π. κωμῳδίας Pl.*Lg*.935e; π. καινῶν δραμάτων, τραγῳδιῶν κτλ. *SIG*1079.2, al. (Magn. Mae., ii/i B.C.): abs., *poet*, Hdt.2.53, Ar.*Ra*.96, 1030, Pl.*Ion*534b, etc.; Homer was called ὁ π., Pl.*Grg*.485d, Arist.*Rh*.1365^{a}11, 1380^{b}28, Telesp.34 H., Plb.12.21.3, Str.1.1.10, A.D.*Synt*.26.19, etc.; so also Hesiod, Pl.*Lg*.901a; and others, Id.*Thg*.125e, D.Chr.78.44.

b. *composer* of music, Pl.*Lg*.812d.

2. *author* of a speech, opp. deliverer of it, π. λόγων Id.*Euthd*.305b, cf. *Phdr*.234e, 278e, Alcid.*Soph*.34, Isoc.15.192. (Written ποητής *IG*2.2319.65, *SIG*711 *L* 35 (Delph., ii B.C., etc.)

ποιητίκευμα, τό, *poetical expression*, Steph.*in Rh*.312.8.

ποιητῐκεύομαι, Pass., *to be a poetic invention*, Anon.*Incred*.3.

II. Med., *speak poetically*, Steph.*in Rh*.312.5, Eust.79.12, Sch.Arat.696, al.

ποιητικός, ή, όν, *capable of making, creative, productive*, opp. πρακτικός (*active*, Arist.*EN*1140^{a}4), τινος Id.*Top*.137^{a}4, Pl.*Def*.411d; ἡδονῶν Epicur.*Sent*.8: abs., αἱ π. ἐπιστῆμαι, = αἱ τέχναι, the *Productive* Arts, Arist.*MM*1216^{b}17, cf. *Pol*.1254^{a}2, D.L.3.84; πᾶσαι αἱ τέχναι καὶ αἱ π. ἐπιστῆμαι Arist.*Metaph*.1046^{b}3; ἡ -κή *creativity*, Pl.*Sph*.265b; τὰ π. *efficient causes*, Plot.6.3.18, 28. Adv. -κῶς (sc. τῆς ὑγιείας) *so as to produce* .., Arist.*Top*.106^{b}36, cf. Procl.*in Alc*.p.52 C.

2. of persons, *inventive, ingenious*, Alex.234.5.

3. gramm., of a verb, *active*, D.H.*Amm*.2.7, 8 (i pp.427f.).

II. *poetical*, λέξις Isoc.15.47, cf. Phld.*Po*.2.40 (both Comp.); of persons, Pl.*R*.393d; Ὅμηρον -ώτατον εἶναι ib. 607a; π. καὶ μουσικοί Id.*Lg*.802b, cf. 700d, etc.; οἱ π. *poets*, ib. 656c; ἡ π. τύρβη Epicur.*Fr*.228; but ἡ-κή (sc. τέχνη) *the art of poetry*, Pl.*Grg*.502c, Arist.*Po*.1447^{a}8, etc.; π. ἄδεια, ἐξουσία, *poetic* licence, A.D.*Pron*.38.3, al., Jul.*Or*.1.10b. Adv. -κῶς Pl.*R*.332b; *by poetic licence*, Str.9.2.14, comp., D.H.*Th*.46.

2. *celebrated by poets*, Ἶρις Olymp.*in Mete*.210.7; *quoted from the poets*, μαρτυρίη Hp.*Praec*.12.

III. ποιητική, ἡ, = κισσὸς χρυσόκαρπος, *poet's ivy*, *Hedera Helix* var. *poetica*, Ps.-Dsc.2.179.

ποιητογράφος [ᾰ], ὁ, = ποιητής, *IGRom*.4.176 (Parium).

ποιητοδῐδάσκᾰλος, ὁ, *poet's master*, *EM*428.19.

ποιητός, ή, όν, *made*, freq. in Hom., esp. of houses and arms, always in the sense of εὖ ποιητός, *well made*, δόμοις ἔνι ποιητοῖσι Il.5.198, Od.13.306; ποιητὰς .. πύλας Il.12.470; also πύκα ποιητός 18.608, Od.1.333, 436, al.: generally, *made*, εἰ δ' ἦν π. τε καὶ ἔνθετον ἀνδρὶ νόημα Thgn.435; π. φρέατα, opp. natural springs, Plu.*Sol*.23; *cultivated*, opp. ἄγριος, Aret.*CD*1.4; ἕλκεα *self-inflicted*, Tryph.229.

II. *made into a son, adopted*, παῖς π., opp. ἀληθινός, γεννητός, Pl.*Lg*.878e, 923e; οἱ π. τῶν πατέρων *adopted* fathers Lycurg.48; π. πολῖται *factitious* citizens, not so born, Arist.*Pol*.1275^{a}6, cf. D.45.78.

III. *made by oneself*, i.e. *invented, feigned*, λόγος Pi.*N*.5.29; ποιητῷ τρόπῳ E.*Hel*.1547; of works of art, *imitated*, Nonn.*D*.34.287.

ποιήτρια, ἡ, fem. of ποιητής, Hld.2.8; *poetess*, ἐπέων π. *Supp.Epigr*.2.263 (Delph., iii B.C.), cf. *SIG*532.4 (Lamia, iii B.C.), Str.17.1.33, Plu.2.300f, Luc.*Musc.Enc*.11, Ath.13.600f, etc.; *par excellence*, of Sappho, Gal.4.771.

ποιητρόφος, ον, = ποεσιτρόφος, Opp.*C*.1.460.

ποιηφᾰγέω, ποιηφάγος, v. ποηφαγέω, -φάγος.

ποικεφάλαιον, v. προσκεφάλαιον.

ποικῐλάνιος [ᾱ], ον, Dor. for *-ήνιος, *with broidered reins*, Pi.*P*.2.8.

ποικῐλείμων, ον, gen. ονος, (εἷμα) *arrayed in spangled garb*, νὺξ π., in reference to the stars, A.*Pr*.24.

ποικῐλερυφρόμελας, αινα, αν, *marked with red and black*, Arist.*Fr*.296.

ποικῐλεύομαι, *to be versatile* or *artful*, Vett.Val.4.9.

ποικῐλεύς, έως, ὁ, = ποικιλτής, Alex.328.

ποικῐλία, ἡ, *marking with various colours, embroidering*, Pl.*R*.373a, 401a, cf. *IG*1.338.24.48; *tapestry, weaving*, *PTeb*.703.93.

2. in pl., *pieces of embroidery*, γραφαὶ καὶ π. X.*Mem*.3.8.10.

II. *being marked with various colours, striped, spotted*, Arist.*HA*518^{b}16, 564^{a}26.

2. *varied aspect, diversity*, γινομένης π. ἐπὶ τῶν νοσημάτων Hp.*Epid*.1.8; of the stars, ἡ περὶ τὸν οὐρανὸν π. Pl.*R*.529d; π. χρωμάτων Id.*Phd*.110d; Σικελικὴν π. ὄψου Id.*R*.404d; ἔστι περὶ τὴν ἐργασίαν [τῶν μελιττῶν] .. πολλὴ π. Arist.*HA*623^{b}26, cf. 539^{a}3; πραγμάτων Plb.9.22.10; τῆς πολιτείας Id.6.3.3.

3. in literary style, music, etc., *variety, intricacy, ornamentation*, αἱ περὶ τὴν λέξιν π. Isoc.5.27, cf. D.H.*Comp*.11, al.; ἡ π. τῆς λύρας Pl.*Lg*.812d; opp. μονῳδία, Plu.2.7b.

4. *versatility, subtlety*, mostly in bad sense, π. πραπίδων E.*Fr*.27 (lyr.); ταῦτ' ἐδεῖτο λόγου τινὸς ἢ ποικιλίας D.29.1: in Surgery, οὔτε τομὴ οὔτε καῦσις οὔτε ἄλλη π. Hp.*Art*.62.

5. *complexity* of a subject, Sor.1.2.

ποικιλίας, ου, ὁ, an unidentified fish of the river Aroanius, Philosteph.Hist.20, Paus.8.21.1.

ποικιλιον, *mendiculeia* (sic), *Gloss*.

ποικιλίς, ίδος, ἡ, an unknown bird which eats the lark's eggs, Arist.*HA*609^{a}6.

ποικίλλω, fut. ποικῐλῶ Choerob.in *An.Ox*.2.250: aor. 1 inf. ποικῖλαι (δια-) Isoc.9.9; part. ποικίλας S.*Tr*.412, *Inscr.Délos*442 *A* 206 (ii B.C.): pf. πεποίκιλκα D.H.*Pomp*.4:—Pass., pf. πεποίκιλμαι, v. infr.: (ποικίλος):—*work in various colours, work in embroidery*, πώλους ἐν ἀνθοκρόκοισι πήναις E.*Hec*.470 (lyr.), cf. *IT*224 (lyr.); ἐν αὐτῷ [τῷ φάρει] π. γῆν Pherecyd.Syr.2; of any elaborate work, ἐν δὲ χορὸν ποίκιλλε *with cunning workmanship he wrought* a χορός, Il.18.590; ἀναθήματα π. Emp.23.1; ἐν πετάλοις στεφανώματα π. Man.2.325: metaph., ποικίλλεται γαῖα πολυστέφανος *Lyr.Adesp*.104 A.

2. *embroider* garments, etc., *Inscr.Délos* l.c.; μίτρα καναχηδὰ πεποικιλμένα Pi.*N*.8.15: metaph., *diversify, vary*, ἀνθρώπων βίον E.*Cyc*.339, cf. Pl.*Lg*.927e, Plu.*Mar*.23; π. ἱππικαῖς τάξεσι τὰς πορείας *vary* the order of march with troops of horse, X.*Eq.Mag*.4.3; π.

ταῖς συλλαβαῖς Pl.*Cra*.394a; τρόπους D.H.*Comp*.12, al.; σχημάτων μεταβολαῖς π. τοὺς λόγους Id.*Is*.3; ἁρμονίαν Nicom.*Harm*.11; π. εἴδη δυσκολίας .. παντοδαπά *produces various* kinds, Pl.*Ti*.87a, *produce a varied* utterance, ποικίλλουσα .. κρωγμὸν πολύφωνα κορώνη Arat.1001:—Pass., [πολιτεία] ὥσπερ ἱμάτιον ποικίλον πᾶσιν ἄνθεσι πεποικιλμένον, οὕτω .. πᾶσιν ἤθεσιν πεποικιλμένη Pl.*R*.557c; οὐκ ἐπαύξεται ἡ ἡδονή, ἀλλὰ μόνον ποικίλλεται Epicur.*Sent*.18; τὸ φῶς τὸ ἐκεῖ τὸ ποικιλθὲν ἐν λόγοις τοῖς ἄστροις Plot.2.1.7.

II. of style, *embellish, adorn*, βαιὰ π. *tell with art and elegance*, Pi.*P*.9.77; of imaginative constructions, πολλά Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.1; κάλλιστα τοῖς ὀνόμασι π. Pl.*Mx*.235a; οὐδὲν ξυνίημ' ὧν σὺ π. S.*Tr*.1121, cf. 412:—Pass., Σπάρτη πεποίκιλται τρόπους E.*Supp*.187.

III. intr., *vary, change*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.92, *Coac*.182; πολλὰ ποικίλλει χρόνος *makes* many *changes*, Men.593.2.

2. metaph., *speak equivocally, mince matters*, μηδὲν π. πρός τινα Pl.*Smp*.218c, cf. *Lg*.863e.

ποικιλμα, ατος, τό, *broidered stuff, brocade*, A.*Ch*.1013; ὑφάσμασι καὶ π. Arist.*Mete*.375^{a}23.

2. *embroidery*, ὃς [πέπλος] κάλλιστος ἔην ποικίλμασιν Il.6.294; ποικίλμασι κεκόσμηται [ἡ οἰκία] *with various ornaments*, X.*Oec*.9.2; ὁ πέπλος μεστὸς τῶν .. π. Pl.*Euthphr*.6c; τὰ π. καὶ τὰ ζωγραφήματα καὶ τὰ πλάσματα Id.*Hp.Ma*.298a; of the stars in heaven, Id.*R*.529c; οὐρανοῦ δέμας Χρόνου καλὸν π. Critias*Fr*.25.34 D.

II. generally, *variety, diversity*, Pl.*Lg*.747a, *Ti*.67a; τῶν ῥυθμῶν .. παντοδαπὰ π. προσαρμόττοντας τοῖσι φθόγγοις τῆς λύρας Id.*Lg*.812e; τὰ ἐν διαίτῃ π. Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.69; τὸ παντοδαπὸν π. τῶν φαινομένων Phld.*Sign*.33.

ποικιλμός, ὁ, *elaboration, refinement*, Epicur.*Fr*.417 (pl.); *variegation*, Plu.2.382c.

ποικῐλόβοτρυς, υος, ὁ, ἡ, *with varied clusters*, Nonn.*D*.5.279. **-βουλος,** ον, *of changeful counsel, wily*, Προμηθεύς Hes.*Th*.521; Ὀδυσσεύς *APl*.4.300.5; Ἑρμείης Orph.*H*.28.3.

ποικῐλογενής, ές, = αἰολόφυλος, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.617.

ποικῐλόγηρυς, Dor. **-γᾱρυς,** υος, ὁ, ἡ, *of varied voice, many-toned*, φόρμιγξ Pi.*O*.3.8.

ποικῐλόγραμμος, ον, *striped*, Arist.*Fr*.296.

ποικῐλογρᾰφέω, *go into elaborate detail*, Hero *Dioptr*.20.

ποικῐλογράφος [ᾰ], ον, *writing on various subjects*, D.L.5.85.

ποικῐλόδακρυς, υος, ὁ, ἡ, *shedding many tears*, Nonn.*D*.10.45.

ποικῐλόδειρος, ον, *with variegated neck*, πανέλοπες Alc.84; ἔχις Epigr.ap.Poll.5.48 (Anyte).

II. = ποικιλόγηρυς, ἀηδών Hes.*Op*.203.

ποικῐλόδέρμων, ον, gen. ονος, *piebald*, πῶλοι E.*IA*226 (lyr.).

ποικῐλόδίνης [δῑ], ου, ὁ, *whirling in various eddies*, Opp.*H*.1.676.

ποικῐλόδιφρος, ον, *with chariot* or perh. *throne richly dight*, Θετταλὲ π. Orac.ap.Poll.7.112.

ποικῐλόθριξ, ὁ, ἡ, gen. τριχος, *spotted, dappled*, νεβρός E.*Alc*.584 (lyr.); of birds, v.l. in *Lyr.Adesp*.94.

ποικῐλόῐλογνώμων, ονος, *having a versatile mind*, Heph.Astr.3.45.5.

ποικῐλόῐλόθρονος, ον, *on a richly-worked throne* (or *adorned with variegated flowers*), Ἀφροδίτα Sapph.1.1 L.-P. (v.l. ποικιλόφρον).

ποικῐλόθροος, ον, *of varied note*, οἰωνοί *Lyr.Adesp*.94; cf. ποικιλόθριξ.

ποικῐλόκαυλος, ον, *with variegated stalk*, Thphr.*HP*7.4.6.

ποικῐλόμήτης, ον, ὁ, voc. μῆτα, *full of various wiles*, epith. of Odysseus, Il.11.482, Od.3.163, 13.293; of Zeus, *h.Ap*.322; of Hermes, *h.Merc*.155.

ποικῐλόμητις, ιδος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., ἆται S.*Fr*.592.5 (lyr.).

ποικῐλόμήχᾰνος, ον, *full of various devices*, Ἔρως Epigr.ap.Clidem.24.

ποικῐλόμορφος, ον, *variegated*, ἱμάτια Ar.*Pl*.530; *of many shapes*, [θεά], of Fortune, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.34.1.

ποικῐλόμουσος, ον, *yielding rich music*, χέλυς Tim.*Pers*.234.

ποικῐλόμῡθος, ον, *of various discourse*, χείλη *AP*5.55 (Diosc.); epith. of Cronus, Orph.*H*.13.5; of Hermes, ib. 28.8.

ποικῐλόνους, ουν, *cunning*, ὀρχίλος cj. in Euph.4.

ποικῐλόνωτος, ον, *with back of various hues*, ὄφις Pi.*P*.4.249; δράκων E.*IT*1244 (lyr.); δόρξ Id.*HF*376 (lyr.), ποικιλόνωτον .. ἴτυν ἄστρων Nonn.*D*.2.575; prob. in A.*fr*.47a.26 R.

ποικῐλόπρυμνος, ον, *having a variegated stern*, *Suppl.Hell*.991.112 (poet. wd.-list iii B.C.).

ποικῐλόπτερος, ον, *with wings of changeful hue*, Ἔρως Id.*Hipp*.1270 (lyr.): metaph., π. μέλος Pratin.Lyr.1.5.

ποικίλος [ῐ], η, ον, *many-coloured, spotted, pied, dappled*, παρδαλέη Il.10.30; ὄφις Hes.*Th*.300 codd. (αἰόλον Sch.); δράκων Pi.*P*.8.46; ἴυγξ ib. 4.214; νεβρίδες E.*Ba*.249; ὄρνιθες Plot.4.4.29; also of cattle, *PCair.Preis*.37.9 (iii B.C.), etc.: ὠτερον ταῶ Alex.110.14, cf. Ath.9.397c; opp. ὁμόχρους, Arist.*HA*543^{a}25; κιθῶνες Hdt.7.61; λίθος Αἰθιοπικὸς π., of the red granite of Syene, Id.2.127, cf. *IG*4(1).106 i 96, 113 (Epid., iv B.C.); σφαῖρα Pl.*Phd*.110b; in X.*An*.5.4.32, *tattooed*.

II. *wrought in various colours*, of woven or embroidered stuffs, in Hom. as epith. of πέπλος, Il.5.735, al.; ἱμάς 14.215; φᾶρος S.*Fr*.586; ἐν ποικίλοις .. κάλλεσιν βαίνειν, of a rich carpet, A.*Ag*.923; ποικίλα, τά, ib. 926, 936, Theoc.15.78; π., τό, *a broidered robe*, Cratin.38; ἐπίβλημα π. *IG*1.387.28; of Cyprian, Carthaginian, and Sicilian stuffs, Ar.*Fr*.611, Hermipp.63.23, Philem.76.4. Adv. -λως, ὑφασμένον Antiph.99 (dub.); στρωμναὶ π. διηνθισμέναι LXXEs.1.6.

b. of mosaic work, *SEG*26.1628 (Apamea, vi A.D.).

2. of metal work, τεύχεα π. χαλκῷ *cunningly wrought* in bronze, Hes.*Sc*.[423]; θώρηξ Il.16.134; τεύχεα, ἔντεα, σάκος, δίφρος, κλισμός, etc., 4.432, 10.75, 149.501.

3. ἡ στοὰ ἡ π. the *Painted* Hall at Athens, Aeschin.3.186; ἡ π. στοά D.45.17, 59.94, cf. Paus.1.15.1; also Ποικίλη alone, Id.5.11.6, Luc.*DMeretr*.10.2; or ἡ Π., Id.*Pisc*.13, 16, etc.; also π. στοά, at Olympia, Paus.5.21.17; λέσχη π., at Sparta, Id.3.15.8; θρᾶνος π. *PCair.Zen*.445.5 (iii B.C.).

4. of drugs, *complicated*, Aret.*CD*1.4.

III. metaph., *changeful, diversified, manifold*, εὐμορφία A.*Pr*.405; π. κακῶν ταμιεῖον Democr.149; -ώτερος αὐτοῦ Πρωτέως Luc.*Sacr*.5; ποικίλα ἀντὶ ἁπλοῦ Pl.*Tht*.146d; -ώτερα ποιεῖν τὰ νοσήματα Id.*R*.426a; παντοδαπὰς ἡδονὰς καὶ π. καὶ παντοίως ἐχούσας ib. 559d; οὕτω δὲ π. τί ἐστι τὸ ἀγαθὸν καὶ παντοδαπόν Id.*Prt*.334b; πηδήσεις ὡς ἔνι -ωτάτας ποιεῖσθαι Arr.*Tact*.43.3; π. μῆνες the *changing* months, Pi.*I*.4(3).18 (nisi leg. ποικίλα [χθών]); π. εὐεργεσία *IG*5(2).268.22 (Mantinea, i B.C.). Adv. -λως *in various ways*, Hp.*Art*.33, Gal.13.91: Comp. -ωτέρως, θρεπτέον Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.85; but -ώτερον Sor.*Vit.Hp*.4; of deities (?Μοῖραι), θεαί .. ποικίλαι *SEG*23.206 (Messenia, ii/iii A.D.).

2. of Art, π. ὕμνος a song *of changeful strain* or *full of diverse art*, Pi.*O*.6.87; ποικίλον κιθαρίζων Id.*N*.4.14; δεδαιδαλμένοι ψεύδεσι ποικίλοις μῦθοι Id.*O*.1.29; of style, λέξις ποιητικωτέρα καὶ π. Isoc.15.47 (Comp.); σχηματισμοί D.H.*Is*.3.

3. *intricate, complex*, εἱλιγμοὶ -ώτατοι, of a labyrinth, Hdt.2.148; of an oracle, Id.7.111 (Comp.); ὁ θεὸς ἔφυ τι π. E.*Hel*.711; π. νόμος, opp. νοῆσαι ῥᾴδιος, Pl.*Smp*.182b; π. μηχάνημα, λόγοι, S.*OC*762, Ar.*Th*.438; opp. ἁπλούστερος, Arist.*Rh*.1416[b]25; οὐδὲν π. οὐδὲ σοφόν D.9.37. Adv. -λως, αὐδώμενος speaking *in double sense*, S.*Ph*.130; π. ᾐνιγμένος Ar.*Eq*.196, Od.1.132, etc.; but δεσμὸς π. *intricate*, 8.448.

b. of abstruse knowledge, *intricate, subtle*, εἰδέναι τι π. E.*Med*.300; οὐδὲν π. nothing *abstruse* or *difficult*, Pl.*Men*.75e. *Grg*.491d, etc.

c. of persons and things, *subtle, artful, wily*, of Prometheus, Hes.*Th*.511, A.*Pr*.310; of Odysseus, E.*IA*526; π. γὰρ ἁνήρ Ar.*Eq*.758; φύσει π. Plb.8.18.4; ἀλώπηξ κερδαλέα καὶ π. Pl.*R*.365c; π. λαλήματα, of the Sirens, E.*Andr*.937; π. τόξον B.9.43; βουλεύματα Pi.*N*.5.28. Adv. *subtly, artfully*, E.*Ba*.888 (lyr.); σοφῶς .. καὶ π. Alex.110.20; π. χρώμενοι τοῖς πράγμασιν Plb.4.30.7, as a complimentary term in an epitaph, *SEG*25.1088(b) (Cyprus, ii/iii A.D.).

4. *changeable, unstable*, ὁ εὐδαίμων οὐ π. καὶ εὐμετάβολος Arist.*EN*1101[a]8; π. ἐλπίδες *doubtful* hopes, Plb.14.1.5; π. περιστάσεις *OGI*194.5 (Egypt, i B.C.). Adv. -λως, ἔχειν to be *different*, X.*Mem*.2.6.21; δέος π. περιαμύττον τὸν νοῦν Pl.*Ax*.365c: Comp. -ωτέρως dub. in Epicur.*Nat*.5 G. (Cf. Skt. *piṃśáti* 'dress (meat)', 'adorn', *péśas* 'shape', 'colour', 'embroidery', Lith. *piẽšti*, 'draw', 'write', Slav. *pĭsati* 'write'.), cf. Myc. compds. *po-ki-ro-nu-ka*, epith. of cloth; *po-ki-ro-qo*, pers.n.

ποικῐλοσάμβᾰλος, ον, *with broidered sandals*, Anacr.14.3.

ποικῐλοστερνος, ον, metaph., = ποικιλόβουλος, Hsch.

ποικῐλοστικτος, ον, *mottled, dappled*, Arist.*Fr*.299.

ποικῐλοστολος, ον, of a ship, *with variegated prow*, S.*Ph*.343.

ποικῐλοτειρής, ές, *varied with stars*, πόλον π. rest. in *IG*2.4494.7 (i A.D.).

ποικῐλοτερπής, ές, *delighting by variety*, *AP*9.517 (Antip.Thess.).

ποικῐλοτευκτος, ον, *intricate*, κύβων θέσις ib. 482.7 (Agath.).

ποικῐλοτέχνης, ου, ὁ, *skilled in various arts*, Tryph.536.

ποικῐλοτραυλος, ον, *lisping in various notes*, μέλη Theoc.*Ep*.4.10.

ποικῐλοφόρμιγξ, ιγγος, ὁ, ἡ, *accompanied by the various notes of the lyre*, ἀοιδά Pi.*O*.4.3.

ποικῐλοφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, = ποικιλομήτης, ἀλώπα Alc.69.7 L.-P.; of Odysseus, E.*Hec*.131 (anap.); cf. ποικιλόθρονος.

ποικῐλοφῡλος, ον, = αἰολόφυλος, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.617.

ποικῐλοφωνος, ον, *with varied tones*, στίχα λαιμῶν Nonn.*D*.2.510; ἀηδών Tz.ad Hes.*Op*.201; κιθάρα Sch.Pi.*O*.3.11: metaph., = ποικιλόμυθος, Clearch.26.

ποικῐλοχειρος, ον, *with changeful hands*, [θεά], of Fortune, prob. in *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.34.1.

ποικῐλοχροος, ον, = sq., Lyd.*Ost*.10[b], Aët.15.13.

ποικῐλοχρωμος, ον, = sq., *Gloss*.

ποικῐλοχρως, acc. -χροα, *of various colour*, Arist.*Fr*.295.

ποικῐλόω, *embroider*, A.*Fr*.304.

ποικῐλσις, εως, ἡ, = ποικιλία, Pl.*Lg*.747a (pl.).

ποικῐλτέον, *one must work in embroidery*, Id.*R*.378c.

ποικῐλτής, οῦ, ὁ, *broiderer, pattern-weaver*, Aeschin.1.97, Arist.*Mete*.375[a]27, LXXEx.28.6, *BGU*34 ii 24 (ii/iii A.D.), Chor. in *Hermes*17.226, etc.:—fem. **-τρια,** Str.17.1.36.

ποικῐλτικός, ή, όν, *skilful in embroidery*, Poll.7.34: ἡ -κή (with or without τέχνη) *embroidery*, ibid., D.H.*Comp*.2, Ph.1.652, Vett.Val.3.21; π. ἐπιστήμη LXXJb.38.36; ποικιλτικά, v.l. for ποικιλτά, ib. Ex.37.21(38.23).

ποικῐλτός, ή, όν, *variegated, broidered*, Theopomp.Hist.283, LXXEx.37.21(38.23), *POxy*.1277.8 (iii A.D.): metaph., ἀθύρματα *Trag.Adesp*. in *Gött.Nachr*.1922.27. **-ῳδός,** όν, *of perplexed and juggling song*, of the Sphinx S.*OT*130.

ποιμαίνω, Ep. impf. ποιμαίνεσκεν Od.9.188: (ποιμήν):—*herd, tend*, μῆλα Od. l.c.; ἄρνας Hes.*Th*.23; ποίμνας E.*Cyc*.26, A.R.2.1004; πρόβατα v.l. in Pl.*R*.345c; ποιμαίνειν ἐπ᾽ ὄεσσι *to be shepherd* over sheep, Il.6.25, 11.106: abs., *act as shepherd, tend flocks*, Lys.20.11, Pl.*Tht*.174d, Theoc.11.65; ἐν τοῖς ἄλσεσιν μὴ π. *SIG*986.3 (Chios, v/iv B.C.):—Pass., *to be herded, roam the pastures*, of flocks, Il.11.245, E.*Alc*.579 (lyr.): metaph., ἀτρεκέων ποιμαίνεται ἔθνος ὀνείρων Mosch.2.5 (unless Med., with ὕπνος (l. 3) as subject).

2. πᾶς πεποίμανται τόπος every country *has been traversed* (as by a shepherd or flocks of sheep), A.*Eu*.249.

II. metaph., *tend, cherish*, ζωᾶς ἄωτον Pi.*I*.5(4).12; ἱκέτην A.*Eu*.91; τὸ σῶμα Pl.*Ly*.209a; θεσμόν *AP*12.99.

2. *guide, govern*, στρατόν E.*Fr*.744; μάλα καὶ κατόπιν ἡμᾶς ἐποίμαινον αὖραι Luc.*Am*.6.

3. *soothe, beguile*, ἔρωτα π. Theoc.11.80; ὀνομάτων κομψεύμασι τοὺς ἀμαθεῖς π. Luc.*Am*.54: hence, generally, *deceive*, E.*Hipp*.153 (lyr., cod. M and Sch. for πημαίνει).

4. εἴδωλα ἃ ποιμαίνουσιν images which they *send flocking*, i.e. represent as flocking, Plu.2.420b.

ποιμανδρία, ἡ, kind of vessel, identified w. τανάγρα, Lyc.326 (Ποιμανδρία is said to be an old name for Τάναγρα, St.Byz.).

ποιμᾱνόριον, τό, (ποιμάνωρ) *herd*: metaph., *army*, A.*Pers*.74 (lyr.).

ποιμαντήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = ποιμήν: metaph., νεῶν π., of pilots, S.*Fr*.432.10 (pl.).

ποιμαντικός, ή, όν, *pastoral*: ἡ -κή (with or without τέχνη) *the shepherd's art*, Gal.5.750, Hsch.

ποιμάνωρ [ᾱ], ορος, ὁ, = ποιμήν II, A.*Pers*.241 (troch.). (From ποιμαίνω and ἀνήρ.)

ποιμᾰσία, ἡ, *feeding, tending*, Ph.1.594, 596.

ποιμενικός, ή, όν, (ποιμήν) *of* or *for a shepherd*, θῶκος Theoc.1.23; πίλημα Call.*Fr*.125; ἀγγεῖον Nic.ap.Ath.11.475d, etc.: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) Pl.*R*.345d.

ποιμενιον, τό, poet. for ποίμνιον, Opp.*C*.3.264, 4.269.

ποιμενιος, α, ον, rare synonym of ποιμενικός, κάματοι, δόναξ, *AP*6.73 (Maced.), *APl*.4.226 (Alc.).

ποιμενισσα, ἡ, *shepherdess*, *BGU*1289.11 (iii B.C.).

ποιμεντάριος, v. πιμεντάριος.

ποιμήν, ένος, ὁ, voc. ποιμήν (not -μέν) Hdn.Gr.2.71:—*herdsman*, whether of sheep or oxen, Od.10.82–5, al.; opp. lord or owner (ἄναξ), 4.87.

2. after Hom. always *shepherd*, βουκόλοι καὶ π. E.*Ba*.714, cf. Cratin.281, Pl.*Tht*.174d, *R*.343a, *Lg*.735b, etc.; π. προβάτων LXXGe.4.2.

II. metaph., *shepherd* of the people, regularly of Agamemnon, Ἀγαμέμνονα π. λαῶν Il.2.243, al.: generally, *captain, chief*, ib. 85, al., S.*Aj*.360 codd. (lyr.); ναῶν ποιμένες A.*Supp*.767; λόχων E.*Ph*.1140; ὄχων Id.*Supp*.674; ποιμένες δώρων Κυπρίας, of the Loves, Pi.*N*.8.6: abs., *master, lord*, πλοῦτος ὁ λαχὼν ποιμένα Id.*O*.10(11).88; for A.*Ag*.657, v. στρόβος.

2. in LXX and *NT*, *pastor*, Je.2.8, Ep.Eph.4.11, etc. of a sophist, Lib.*Or*.1.25, (Cf. Lith. *piemuõ*, gen. sg. *piemeñs* 'shepherd'.), Myc. *po-me, po-me-no* (gen.).

ποίμνη, ἡ, *flock*, Od.9.122; prop. *of sheep*, βουκολίας ἀγέλας τε καὶ αἰπόλια πλατέ' αἰγῶν ποίμνας τ' εἰροπόκων ὀΐων Hes.*Th*.446; τά τε αἰπόλια καὶ τὰς π. καὶ τὰ βουκόλια Hdt.1.126, cf. A.*Pr*.653, Pl.*R*.415e, etc.: αἶγές τε καὶ ποῖμναι καὶ βόες Philostr.*VA*2.13, generally, ποῖμναι κάπρων λεόντων τε Pi.*Fr*.238; of a single animal, χρυσεόμαλλος π., of the ram with golden fleece, E.*El*.725 (lyr.), cf. Antiph.52.4.

2. metaph. of persons, A.*Supp*.642 (lyr., of the Furies), *Eu*.197; ποίμνη δίπους, of mankind, Pl.*Plt*.267c.

ποίμνηθεν, Adv. *of* or *from a flock*, A.R.2.491.

ποίμνήϊος, η, ον, Ep. Adj. *of a flock* or *herd*, σταθμός, σηκός, Il.2.470, Hes.*Op*.787.

ποίμνικός, ή, όν, = foreg., *PRein*.51.16 (iii A.D.).

ποίμνιον, τό, = ποίμνη, esp. *of sheep*, Hdt.2.2, 3.65 (v.l.), S.*OT*761, 1028, Pl.*R*.416a, etc.; of goats, *IG*1.45.3 (dub.): pl., *head of cattle*, π. τρισχίλια LXX1Ki.25.2.

II. metaph. of disciples, Ev.Luc.12.32. al.; *body* or *congregation of Christians* π. Θεοῦ 1Ep.Pet.5.2, *IHadr*.120 (iv A.D.).

ποίμνιος, α, ον, *frequented by flocks*, ἄλση E.*Fr*.740.5 (lyr.).

ποιμνιοτρόφος, ὁ, = ποιμήν, Aq.4Ki.3.4, Am.1.1.

ποιμνίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, = ποιμενικός, ὑμέναιοι *shepherds'* marriage songs, E.*Alc*.577 (lyr.); π. κύνες *shepherds'* dogs, Poll.7.185.

ποινά, = ποιά (Lacon.), Hsch. (Perh. for ποιϝά.)

ποιναῖος, α, ον, (ποινή) *punishing, avenging*, ἆορ Keil-Premerstein *Erster Bericht*p.9 (Troketta); σελίς *AP*5.253.6 (Paul. Sil.); βέλος Aristaenet.1.10; ὄργανα Lyd.*Mag*.3.16.

II. perh. *expressing thanks*, *CEG*356 (Isthmia, v B.C.).

ποινάομαι, Med., *avenge oneself on* one, ὑμᾶς .. ποινᾱσόμεσθα E.*IT*1433.

ποινάτωρ [ᾱ], ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *avenger, punisher*, A.*Ag*.1281, E.*El*.23, 268.

ποινή, ἡ, *blood-money, were-gild, fine* paid by the slayer to the kinsmen of the slain, c. gen. pers., ἵνα μή τι κασιγνήτοιό γε π. δηρὸν ἄτιτος ἔῃ Il.14.483; π. δ' οὔ τις παιδὸς ἐγίγνετο τεθνηῶτος 13.659, cf. 9.633; ἐνείκεον εἵνεκα ποινῆς ἀνδρὸς ἀποφθιμένου 18.498.

2. generally, *price paid, satisfaction, requital, penalty*, Κύκλωψ ἀπετείσατο π. ἰφθίμων ἑτάρων Od.23.312; δυώδεκα λέξατο κούρους, π. Πατρόκλοιο Il.21.28; πολέων δ' ἀπετίνυτο ποινὴν 16.398; υἷος π. Γανυμήδεος 5.266; τοῖς ἔνι π., ἔστ' ἐπὶ καὶ τῷ π., Hes.*Op*.749, 755; τῶν ποινήν *in return for* these things, Il.17.207; so also ποινὴν τῆς Αἰσώπου ψυχῆς ἀνελέσθαι accept *satisfaction for* A.'s life, Hdt.2.134; ποινὴν τείσειν Ξέρξῃ τῶν κηρύκων τῶν ἀπολομένων give Xerxes *satisfaction for* the death of the heralds, Id.7.134, cf. A.*Eu*.543 (lyr.), S.*El*.564 (pl.), Antipho 2.4.11; ποινῆς εἵνεκα by way of *penalty*, *Epigr.Gr*.356.3 (Hadriani): freq. in pl., A.*Pr*.270, *Eu*.464, etc.; ποινὰς τεῖσαι to pay *penalties*, Pi.*O*.2.58; τίνειν A.*Pr*.112, X.*Cyr*.6.1.11; δοῦναι E.*IT*446 (lyr.); π. λαμβάνειν exact *them*, Id.*Tr*.360; τᾶς ὕβριος *IG*4(1).122.98 (Epid.).—Rare in Prose, δίκη being the usual word.

3. in good sense, *recompense, reward for* a thing, τεθρίππων, καμάτων, Pi.*P*.1.59, *N*.1.70; εὐχὰς ἀγαθὰς ἀγαθῶν ποινάς A.*Supp*.626 (anap.); ποινὴν εὐσεβίης *IG*14.1437.

4. *redemption, release*, π. τίς ἔσται πρὸς θεῶν*;* Pi.*P*.4.63.

II. personified, *the goddess of vengeance*, μᾶτερ, ἅ μ' ἔτικτες .. ἀλαοῖσι καὶ δεδορκόσι ποινάν A.*Eu*.323 (lyr.), cf. E.*IT*200 (lyr.): pl., Aeschin.1.190, Plb.23.10.2, etc.

III. Astrol., name of a κλῆρος, S.E.*M*.5.15; also of the sixth τόπος, Paul.Al.*M*.1. (I.-E. *qu̯oi-nā*, cf. Avest. *kaēnā-* 'punishment', 'vengeance', Lith. *kaina*, Slav. *cěna* 'price', cogn. with τίνω, τεῖ-σαι.)

ποινῑκάζω, v. φοινικάζω.

ποινῑκαστᾱ́ς v. φοινικιστάς.

ποινηλᾰσία, ἡ, *pursuit by the furies, madness*, Lyd.*Ost*.28.

ποινηλᾰτέω, *pursue like an avenging fury*, S.E.*M*.11.117:—Pass., *to be so pursued*, Id.*P*.1.27, 3.237, Heph.Astr.3.8 (in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).151), Eun.*Hist*.p.248 D., Herm.*in Phdr*.p.111 A.

ποινηλᾰτος, ον, (ἐλαύνω) *pursued by the furies*, Anon.ap.Suid.

II. *inflicted by them*, μανία Simp.*in Epict*.p.117 D.

ποίνημα, ατος, τό, (ποινάω) *penalty*, Hsch. (ποινώματα cod.).

ποίνητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *avenger*, Opp.*H*.2.421.

ποίνῆτις, ιδος, ἡ, *avenging*, *AP*7.745.5 (Antip. Sid.).

ποίνήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = ποινάτωρ, Nonn.*D*.8.281, 48.402.

II. Adj. *avenging*, ib. 21.145, al.

ποίνίζομαι, Arc. aor. 1 inf. ποινίξασθαι, *exact a penalty*, *IG*5(2).162.14 (Mantinea, vi B.C.).

ποίνῐμος, ον, *avenging, punishing*, Δίκη, Ἐρινύς, S.*Tr*.808, *Aj*.843; π. πάθεα Id.*El*.210 (lyr.).

2. in good sense, *bringing return* or *recompense*, χάρις cj. in Pi.*P*.2.17.

ποίνίον, τό, Dim. (in form only) of ποινή, *fine*, *BCH*50.17 (Delph., iv B.C.).

ποίνίς, ίδος, ἡ, perh. = ποτνιάς (cf. E.*Ba*.664), ποινίδες Βάκχαι Theognost.*Can*.23; cf. -ποινα in δέσποινα, if from -ποτνγα.

ποινοποιός, όν, *taking vengeance*, αἱ π. *the avenging goddesses*, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.23.

ποινοστροβέομαι, Pass., *to be routed*, of an army, *BCH*55.85 (Panamara).

ποινουργός, ὁ, *executioner*, Lyd.*Mag*.3.60.

ποιολογέω, *gather grass* or *hay*, Theoc.3.32.

ποιολογία, ἡ, *hay-harvest*, *PLille*5.3, al. (iii B.C., spelt πωο-).

ποιολόγος, ον, (λέγω) *picking up grass* or *herbs*, ταῶς Arist.*Fr*.351.

ποιονόμος, ον, (νέμω) *feeding on grass* or *herbs*, βοτά A.*Ag*.1169 (lyr.).

II. proparox. **ποιόνομος,** ον, (νομή) *with rich grassy fields*, τόποι Id.*Supp*.50 (lyr.).

ποιοφῦτος, ον, *planted with grass*, *growing grass*, σηκοί A.*fr*.273a.1 R.

ποῖος, α, ον, Ion. **κοῖος,** η, ον, *of what kind?* in Hom. commonly expressing surprise and anger, π. τὸν μῦθον ἔειπες *what manner of* speech hast thou spoken! Il.1.552, al.; τοῖόν σε ἔπος φύγεν ἕρκος ὀδόντων 4.350, al.; simply, ποῖον ἔειπες 13.824, Od.2.85, al.; ποῖον ἔρεξας Il.23.570; ποῖοί κ' εἶτ' Ὀδυσῆϊ ἀμυνέμεν *what sort* would ye be to ..! Od.21.195; in simple questions, ποίῃ .. νηΐ σε ναῦται ἤγαγον*0;* 16.222; κοίῃ χειρί*;* Hdt.4.155, cf. A.*Th*.304 (lyr.), etc.; ποῖος οὐ interrog., equiv. to *every* affirm., Hdt.7.21, S.*OT*420, etc.

2. freq. in Com. and Prose dialogue, used in repeating a word used by the former speaker, to express scornful surprise, Πρωτέως τάδ' ἐστὶ μέλαθρα. Answ. ποίου Πρωτέως*;* Ar.*Th*.874, cf. *Ach*.62, 157, 761, *Nu*.367, Pl.*Tht*.180b, *Grg*.490e, *Chrm*.174b: twice in Trag., S.*Tr*.427, E.*Hel*.567: with Art., τὰν ποίαν σύριγγα*;* Theoc.5.5: abbrev. ποῖ (q.v.).

3. with the Art., when the question implies a Noun which is defined by the Art. or the context, τὸ π. εὑρὼν .. φάρμακον*;* A.*Pr*.251; τὰ π. τρύχη*;* μῶν ἐν οἷς ..*;* Ar.*Ach*.418; λέγεις δὲ τὴν π. κατάστασιν ὀλιγαρχίαν*;* Answ. τὴν ἀπὸ τιμημάτων πολιτείαν Pl.*R*.550c: freq. with the demonstr., ὁ ποῖος οὗτος Λάμαχος*;* Answ. ὁ δεινός, ὁ ταλαύρινος .. Ar.*Ach*.963, cf. *Nu*.1270, Timocl.12.4 (corr. Elmsley): sts. the answer is given more generally, S.*OT*120, 291, *OC*1415, *Ph*.1229: in Prose, τὸ π.*;* Pl.*Sph*.220e, etc.; τὸ π. δή*;* Id.*Tht*.147d, *Phdr*.279a; τὰ π. ταῦτα*;* Id.*Cra*.395d, etc.; τῆς π. μερίδος γενέσθαι τὴν πόλιν ἐβούλετ' ἄν*;* D.18.64: so also without the Art., κοῖα ταῦτα λέγεις*;* Hdt.7.48; π. Ἐρινὺν τήνδε ..*; what sort of* Fury is this that ..? A.*Ag*.1119; π. ἐρεῖς τόδ' ἔπος*; what sort of* word is this that thou wilt speak? S.*Ph*.1204 (lyr.), cf. 441, etc.

4. ποῖός τις*;* making the question less definite, κοῖόν μέ τινα νομίζουσι Πέρσαι εἶναι*;* Hdt.3.34, cf. S.*OC*1163, X.*HG*4.1.6, etc.: with Art., τὰ ποῖ' ἄττα*;* Id.*Cyr*.3.3.8, cf. Pl.*Sph*.240c.

II. like ὁποῖος, in indirect questions, διδάξω .. ποῖα χρὴ λέγειν A.*Supp*.519, cf. *Pr*.196, S.*Ph*.153 (lyr.), etc.; ποῖα ἄττα δεῖ ἡμᾶς λέγειν Pl.*R*.398c; οὐκ οἶδα ὁποίᾳ τόλμῃ ἢ ποίοις λόγοις χρώμενος ἐρῶ ib. 414d; εἴρετο .. κοῖός τις δοκέοι ἀνὴρ εἶναι Hdt.3.34; doubled, ποίαν χρὴ [γυναῖκα] ποίῳ ἀνδρὶ συνοῦσαν τίκτειν Pl.*Tht*.149d.

III. = ποδαπός*;* ποῖος ουτοσὶ ‹ὁ› Τιμόθεος*;*—Μιλήσιός τις .. Pherecr.145.20, cf. Call.*Epigr*.36.

2. *whose?* ἐν π. δυνάμει ἢ ἐν π. ὀνόματι*;* Act.Ap.4.7, cf. Ev.Matt.21.23.

IV. simply, *what, which?* esp. of place or time, ποίης ἐξ εὔχεται εἶναι γαίης*;* Od.1.406, cf. Pi.*P*.4.97; ἐν π. πόλει*;* Eup.23 D., cf. Alex.267.6; ἐκ ποίας πόλεως σὺ εἶ*;* LXX2Ki.15.2, cf. 3Ki.13.12, al., Act.Ap.23.34; ποίᾳ ἄλλῃ (sc. ὁδῷ)*;* by *what* other way? Ar.*Av*.1219 (hence κοίῃ metaph., *how?* Hdt.1.30); ποίου χρόνου*;* since *what* time? A.*Ag*.278, cf. E.*IA*815 (nisi leg. πόσον); ἀπὸ π. χρόνου*;* Ar.*Av*.920, *UPZ*65.7 (ii B.C.); ἀπὸ ποίου ἔτους *PAmh*.2.68.7 (i A.D.); ποίᾳ ἡμέρᾳ*;* Ev.Matt.24.42, cf. Hyp.*Epit*.31, Arist.*Cat*.5[a]20, 22, *SIG*826 *E* ii 28 (Delph., ii B.C.), *IG*5(1).1390.113 (Andania, i B.C.), *PUniv.Giss*.20.18 (ii A.D.); φυλᾶς ἑλομένοις ἑκάστου (= -ῳ) ποίας κε βέλλειτει (= ἧστινος ἂν βούληται, sc. εἶναι) *IG*9(2).517.20 (Larissa, iii B.C.); ποίας φυλῆς ἐστι LXXTo.5.8; π., = *quis*, *Gloss*.

V. = πότερος, *An.Ox*.1.284.

VI. Adv. ποίως Hdn.Gr.2.925, Bacch.*Harm*.93. [The first syll. is sts. short in Trag. and Com., A.*Supp*.911, Ar.*V*.1369.]

ποιός, ά, όν, indef. Adj. *of a certain nature, kind*, or *quality*, Pl.*Lg*.770d, Arist.*Cat*.10[a]27, etc.; esp. joined with τις, Pl.*Sph*.262e, al., Arist.*Cat*.8[b]25; ποιὰ ἄττα Pl.*R*.438b, al.; τὸ ποιόν, = ποιότης, Arist.*Metaph*.1083[a]11, al.; μοναχῶς μὲν ἡ ποιότης λέγεται κατ' αὐτοὺς τοὺς Στωϊκούς, τριχῶς δὲ ὁ ποιός *Stoic*.2.129, cf. 131, 168, al.: pl., τὰ τοιαῦτα π. Iamb.*Comm.Math*.14; τὸ π. μέλος *such-and-such*, *PMag.Par*.1.327.

ποιότης, ητος, ἡ, *quality*, Pl.*Tht*.182a (where he apologizes for the use of the word as ἀλλόκοτον ὄνομα), Arist.*Cat*.8[b]26, *EN*1173[a]15 (pl.), Gal.*Nat.Fac*.1.2, *POxy*.2113.16 (iv A.D.), etc.; of size, Babr.28.10, Aesop.84.

ποιπνῦτροισι, unkn. sens. and accent, Antim.186 Wy.; cf., ποιπνύτροισι· σπουδαίοις Hsch. (s.v.l.).

ποιοφάγος [ᾰ], ον, = ποιηφάγος, Opp.*C*.2.613.

ποιόω, (ποιός) *make of a certain quality*, τὸ ποιοῦν αὐτῶν Thphr.*CP*2.1.5:—Pass., *to be endowed with quality*, *Stoic*.2.220, S.E.*M*.1.108; σῶμα τοιόνδε οἷον ποιωθὲν ψυχῆς εἰδώλῳ Plot.1.1.11, cf. 4.3.26; τὸ πεποιωμένον τῷ οἴνῳ γάλα Sor.1.95.

ποιπνυός, ὁ, *servant*, Hsch.

ποιπνύω, impf. ἐποίπνυον, Ep. ποίπνυον Il.24.475: aor. part. ποιπνύσας 8.219. [υ of pres. long before a long syll., short before a short syll., v. infr.: ῡ in fut. and aor. always.]:—Ep. Verb (perh. formed by redupl. from πνῡ-, cf. πέπνυμαι), *bustle about*, of attendants, ὡς ἴδον Ἥφαιστον διὰ δώματα ποιπνύοντα Il.1.600; αἱ μὲν ὕπαιθα ἄνακτος ἐποίπνυον 18.421; ποίπνυον παρεόντε 24.475; ὣς ἔφαθ' οἱ δ' ἄρα πάντες ἐποίπνυον Od.3.430; ποιπνύοντα μάχην ἀνὰ κυδιάνειραν Il.14.155; δῶμα κορήσατε ποιπνύσασαι *make haste and* sweep the house, Od.20.149; ἐπὶ φρεσὶ θῆκ' Ἀγαμέμνονι πότνια Ἥρη αὐτῷ ποιπνύσαντι .. ὀτρῦναι Il.8.219; once in Pi., ἐμὰν ποιπνύων χάριν *labouring* for the sake of me, *P*.10.64.

2. later c. acc., ἴδεα ποιπνύουσα Emp.73; εὖ μάλα π. .. ἔργα Pythag.ap.Porph.*VP*40 codd.; μαντοσύνην Orac.ap.Phleg.37 J.

II. Med. in sense of Act., περί τι Opp.*H*.2.615.

ποίστᾰσις, ιος, ἁ, (ποι- = προσ-) prob. in *IG*4(1).102.41 (Epid., iv B.C.).

ποιτάσσω, v. προστάσσω.

ποιτίθημι, v. προστίθημι.

Ποιτρόπια, τό, a Delphic festival, *CID*I9.D5 (v B.C.); cf. Ποιτρόπιος (form dial. equiv. of προστρόπιος).

Ποιτρόπιος, ὁ, a Delphic month, *SIG*631.1 (ii B.C.), etc.

ποιφύγδην, Adv. *blowing, puffing, hissing*, Nic.*Th*.371.

ποιφυγμα, ατος, τό, *blowing, snorting*, ἐν ματαίοις κἀγρίοις ποιφύγμασι A.*Th*.281, cf. Epic. in *Arch.Pap*.7.6,.

2. σχῆμα ὀρχηστικόν Hsch.

ποιφύσσω (redupl. form from φῦ, cf. φῦσα), *blow, snort*, Nic.*Th*.180 (**ποιφύζειν** v.l. ap.Sch.); Ζεφύρου μέγα ποιφύξαντος Euph.135; παιδικὰ ποιφυξεῖς, title of mime by Sophr.ap.Ath.7.324f.

II. trans., *blow up*, Lyc.198; *puff out*, *AP*7.215 (Anyt.).

III. trans., *frighten*, Hsch.

ποιώδης (A), ες, v. ποώδης.

ποιώδης (B), ες, (ποιός) *qualitative*, Simp.*in Cat*.179.4.

ποιωμα, ατος, τό, *qualification, added quality*, Simp.*in Cat*.254.12.

ποιωσις, εως, ἡ, *qualification*, ib. 99.12.

ποιωτίζομαι, Pass., *to be endowed with quality*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.2.1.

ποιωτικός, ή, όν, *tending to qualify*, c. gen., Simp.*in Cat*.78.23; also v.l. for sq. (q.v.).

ποιωτός, ή, όν, *endowed with quality*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.2.1 (v.l. -ωτικός).

ποκ, v. ποτί.

πόκα, ποκά [ᾰ], Dor. for πότε, ποτέ (qq.v.).

ποκάζω, (πόκος) = ποκίζω, Sch.Ar.*Av*.714, Suid. s.v. πέκτειν.

ποκάριον, τό, Dim. of πόκος, Sch.Theoc.15.18, *Hippiatr*.26: pl., *Sammelb*.7247.21 (iii/iv A.D.).

ποκάς, άδος, ἡ, *wool, hair*, Ar.*Th*.567 (pl.), dub. in *PThead*.8.9 (iv A.D.).

πόκες, αἱ and **πόκη,** ἡ, v. πόκος II.

ποκίζω, (πόκος) = πέκω, *shear wool*:—Med., *shear for oneself*, τρίχας ἐποκίξατο (Dor. aor.) Theoc.5.26.

Πόκιος, ὁ, name of a month in Locris, *GDI*2019, al. *SEG*25.606 (Doris, ii B.C.).

ποκισμός, ὁ, *sheep-shearing*, *PSI*3.233.24 (ii A.D.).

ποκιστί, Adv. *by the fleece*, πωλεῖν ib. 5.459.11 (i A.D.).

ποκκί or **πὸκ κί**, of dub. origin, but in meaning = ὅτι, *that*, *IG*9(2).517.12 (Larissa, iii B.C.).

ποκοειδής, ές, *like undressed wool*: *rough, crude*, ἔννοιαι Longin.15.5.

ποκοομαι, Pass., *to be covered* or *clothed with down*, μῆλον λεπτῇ πεποκωμένον ἄχνῃ *AP*6.102 (Phil.).

πόκος, ὁ, (πέκω) *wool* in its raw state, *fleece*, Il.12.451, Ar.*Lys*.574, *GDI* iv p.886 (Erythrae, iv B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.287, 774 (iii B.C.), LXXJd.6.37; οἶν μελάγχιμον πόκῳ E.*El*.513; πεκτεῖν .. προβάτων π. ἠρινόν Ar.*Av*.714; πέντε πόκως ἔλαβ' ἐχθές Theoc.15.20; *lock* or *tuft of wool*, S.*Tr*.675; ἐρίων π. Cratin.372; νεφέλαι πόκοις ἐρίων ὁμοῖαι Thphr.*Sign*.13, fem. acc. pl. πόκας *SEG*23.305 (Delphi, *c*.190 B.C.).

II. prov., εἰς ὄνου πόκας to an ass-*shearing*, i.e. to no-place, Ar.*Ra*.186; ὄνου πόκους or πόκας ζητεῖς you ask for 'pigeons'-milk', Zen.5.38, etc.:—the nom. of this phrase is given as πόκες by Sch.Ar. l.c., as πόκαι by Suid., Phot.; Ὄκνου πλοκάς (cf. ὄκνος II) was prob. read by Aristarch. in Cratin.348, and shd. perh. be read in Ar. l.c.; οὐδεὶς πόκον εἰς γναφεῖον φέρει Arcesil.ap.Gal.8.624, Myc. *po-ka* (pl.), *fleeces*.

ποκτήρ, = πεκτήρ, *PUniv.Giss*.23.2 (iii A.D.).

πόκτος, ὁ, Aeol., = πόκος, *Lyr.Adesp*.73, Hdn.Gr.1.217 codd. Arc.

ποκύφος [ῠ], ὁ, = ἐριοϋφάντης, *PTeb*.5.170 (ii B.C.).

πολάζω, *to be common, abound*, Θρηικίῃσιν .. νήσοισι πολάζει Nic.*Th*.482 (codd. πελ-; cf. ἐπιπολάζω).

πολείδιον or **-ίδιον,** τό, Dim. of πόλις, Str.8.3.15, 9.2.32, 10.1.5, *EM*147.22.

πολεμᾱδόκος, Aeol. and Dor. for πολεμηδόκος.

πολέμαιγις, ιδος, ἡ, *with warlike aegis*, Ἀθάνα B.16.7.

πολέμαίνετος, ον, *famed in war*, Lyr.*Oxy*.426.4.

πολεμάρχειος, ον, *of* or *belonging to the polemarch*, στοά Polem.Hist.58; τὸ π. *his residence*, X.*HG*5.4.6, Plb.4.79.5; **-άρχιον,** *IG*12(9).279 (Eretria, i B.C.).

πολεμάρχέω, *to be polemarch*, Ἀθηναίων Hdt.6.109, cf. Cratin.458 (= *Com.Adesp*.51), X.*HG*5.2.25; Boeot. **πολεμαρχίω** *IG*7.4127 (Acraeph.), etc.

πολεμάρχης, ου, ὁ, = πολέμαρχος, *Inscr.Magn*.98.57 (ii B.C.), al.

πολεμάρχία, ἡ, *office of polemarch*, Polem.*Cyn*.18, Vett.Val.213.1, al.

πολεμάρχικός, ή, όν, *concerning the* πολεμάρχης, νόμος *Inscr.Magn*.14.7 (iii B.C.).

πολεμάρχος, ὁ, *chieftain, war-lord*, Κνωσίων, Ἀχαιῶν, B.16.39, A.*Ch*.1072 (anap.), cf. *Th*.828 (anap.).

II. the title of high officers in several Greek states:

1. at Athens, *the third archon*, Hdt.6.109, Ar.*V*.1042, *IG*1.16.10, 49.7, al.; ὠφληκέναι παρὰ τῷ π. in his court, Lys.23.3; at Sparta, a *military commander*, Hdt.7.173, Th.5.66, X.*HG*4.4.7, 4.5.7, etc.; at Thebes, officers of chief rank after the Boeotarchs, supreme in affairs of war, ib. 5.4.2 sqq., *Michel*232 (ii B.C., found in Crete), etc.; at Orchomenos, *IG*7.3175.5, etc.; at Mantinea, Th.5.47; in Arcadia, Plb.4.18.2; π. ἐπιμήνιος *SIG*402.1 (Chios, iii B.C.).

2. simply, *chief, leader*, συνεφήβων *IG*2.2055.

πολεμέω, Ion. Iterat. πολεμέεσκε Acus.22 J.: fut. -ήσω X.*An*.2.6.5: pf. πεπολέμηκα Arist.*Rh*.1396[a]11, Ephipp.9:—Med., aor. ἐπολεμησάμην (κατ-) Plb.11.31.6:—Pass., πολεμηθήσομαι Id.2.41.14, etc.; πολεμήσομαι in pass. sense, Th.1.68, 8.43, D.23.110: aor. ἐπολεμήθην Th.5.26: pf. πεπολέμημαι (κατα-) Id.6.16: (πόλεμος):—*to be at war* or *make war*, Id.1.140, etc.; ἀφ' ἡσυχίας πολεμῆσαι ib. 124; opp. εἰρήνην ἄγειν, Id.5.76; τινι *with* one, Hdt.6.37, *IG*2.236.19, etc.; πολεμοῦσαι πρὸς ἀλλήλας πόλεις X.*Vect*.5.8, cf. Pl.*Lg*.686b, *SIG*182.12 (Argos, iv B.C.), etc.; μετά τινος or σύν τινι in conjunction with .., X.*HG*7.1.27, *An*.2.6.5; περὶ τῆς ἀρχῆς π. Hdt.6.98.

2. *fight, do battle*, ἀπὸ τῶν ἵππων Pl.*Prt*.350a; ἀπὸ [καμήλων] X.*Cyr*.7.1.49; but ἀφ' ὅτου πολεμήσωμεν what *our means of war are*, And.3.16.

3. generally, *quarrel, wrangle with* one, X.*Cyr*.1.3.11; π. χρείᾳ S.*OC*191 (anap.), cf. E.*Ion*1386; τισὶν ὑπέρ τινος D.18.31: metaph. of disease, Gal.1.103.

II. later c. acc., *make war upon*, τὴν πόλιν Din.1.36 codd.; τὰς Ἀθήνας D.S.4.61, cf. 13.84, 14.37, LXX1Ma.5.30, etc.; τὰς Συρακούσας Plb.1.15.10, etc.: metaph., τὰς σταφυλάς Alciphr.3.22:—Pass., also in early writers, *have war made upon* one, *to be treated as enemies*, Th.1.37, X.*HG*7.4.20; ὑπό τινων Isoc.5.49; καὶ αὐτοὶ .. ἐκ πολλοῦ πολεμούμενοι D.18.43; αὐτὸς μὲν πολεμεῖν ὑμῖν, ὑφ' ὑμῶν δὲ μὴ πολεμεῖσθαι Id.9.9; -ηθείσης τῆς χώρας *OGI*748.8 (Cyzicus, iii B.C.).

2. c. acc. cogn. πόλεμον π. Pl.*R*.551d, Arist. l.c., etc.:—Pass., [πολέμους] τοὺς ἐπὶ Θησέως πολεμηθέντας X.*Mem*.3.5.10; κατὰ θάλατταν ὁ π. ἐπολεμεῖτο Id.*HG*5.1.1, cf. Pl.*R*.600a; ὅσα ἐπολεμήθη whatever *hostilities took place*, X.*An*.4.1.1; τὰ περὶ Πύλον κατὰ κράτος ἐπολεμεῖτο Th.4.23, cf. 3.6.—The form used by Poets is πολεμίζω.

πολεμηδόκος, Aeol. and Dor. **πολεμᾱδόκος,** ον, *war-sustaining*, epith. of Pallas, Alc.9 (prob.), Lamprocl.1, Phryn.Com.72, *IGRom*.4.360.14 (Pergam.);† ; also π. ὅπλα Pi.*P*.10.13.

πολεμήϊος, α, ον, Ep., Ion., and Lyr. Adj. *warlike*, freq. in Hom. (esp. in Il.), πολεμήϊα ἔργα Il.2.338, al.; π. τεύχεα 7.193, Hes.*Sc*.238; πολεμήϊα, = πολέμια, v.l. in Hdt.5.111; π. ἀοιδά *war*-note, of the trumpet, B.17.4.

πολεμησείω, Desiderat. of πολεμέω, Th.1.33, D.C.46.30.

πολεμητέον, *one must go to war*, Ar.*Lys*.496, Arist.*Rh*.1396ᵃ8; ἑκάστοις Pl.*Plt*.304e: pl. **-ητέα,** Th.1.79, D.C.36.46.

πολεμητήριον, τό, *head-quarters of a general*, Plb.4.71.2.

πολεμητής, οῦ, ὁ, = πολεμιστής, *IG*5(1).118 (pl., Gythium. iii A.D.).

πολεμητόκος, ον, *bringing forth war*, Nonn.*D*.4.425, etc.; of Athena, Orph.*H*.32.10.

πολεμήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *warlike*, Antioch.in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.111, v.l. in Opp.*C*.3.205.

πολεμιεῖον, τό, written πολημιεῖον (corr. to πολειμιεῖον), dub.sens. in *PPetr*.2p.40 (iii B.C.).

πολεμίζω, Il.1.168, al.; Ep. inf. πολεμιζέμεναι 9.337:—also **πτολεμίζω** (metri gr.), 8.428, al.: fut. πολεμίξω or πτολεμίξω, 24.667, 2.328:—poet. form of πολεμέω, *wage war, fight*, τινι *with* one, Il.9.337, al.; π. Διὸς ἄντα, Ἀχιλῆος ἐναντίβιον, 8.428, 20.85; μετ' Ἀχαιοῖσιν *jointly with* .., 9.352; ἄπρηκτον πόλεμον π. 2.121; τόξῳ π. Pi.*O*.9.32 (nisi leg. πελεμ-); τῇ γλώττῃ Ar.*Nu*.419:—Med., Pi.*N*.8.29 (nisi leg. πελεμ-).

II. trans., *war* or *fight with*, ῥηΐτεροι πολεμίζειν Il.18.258:—Pass., Opp.*C*.3.209.

πολεμικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for war*, οἱ π. κίνδυνοι Th.2.43; ἀγῶνες π., opp. εἰρηνικοί, Pl.*Lg*.729d; βίος ib. 829a; πλοῖα, ὅπλα, ib. 706b, 944e; χαλκῆν ἀσπίδα -ωτάτην εἶναι *most fit for service*, X.*Lac*.11.3; χρεία *OGI*54.13 (Egypt, iii B.C.); τέχνη καὶ ἐπιστήμη π. Pl.*R*.522c, cf. *Lg*.639b; ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *the art of war*, Id.*Sph*.222c, etc.; τὰ -κά *warlike exercises*, τὰ π ἄλκιμος (v.l. πολέμια) Hdt.3.4; τὰ π. ἀσκεῖν X.*HG*3.4.18, *Cyr*.1.5.9; αἱ τῶν π. μελέται Th.2.39, cf. 89 (v.l.).

2. τὸ -κόν *signal for battle* (παιὼν π. in Pl.*Ep*.348b), ἐπειδὰν ὁ σαλπικτὴς σημήνῃ τὸ π. X.*An*.4.3.29, cf. Aen.Tact.4.3; ἀνέκραγε πολεμικόν gave a *war*-shout, X.*An*.7.3.33; also of *an air on the flute*, Trypho ap.Ath.14.618c.

b. *fighting part* of the people, opp. civilians, Arist.*Pol*.1291ᵃ26, 1329ᵃ2.

II. of persons, *skilled in war, warlike*, Th.1.84, Pl.*R*.522e, *Lg*.643c, etc.: distd. from φιλοπόλεμος, X.*An*.2.6.1; also ἵπποι π. Id.*Cyr*.7.5.62; τὸ π. *warlike spirit*, Phld.*Mus*.p.27 K.

III. *like an enemy, hostile*, X.*Vect*.4.44; *stirring up hostility*, opp. φιλικός, πολεμικὸν ἔρις καὶ ὀργή Id.*Mem*.2.6.21: metaph., ἀντίθεσις π. καὶ ἀσύμβατος Plu.2.946e. Adv. -κῶς, ἔχειν, opp. εἰρηνικῶς, Isoc.5.46; π. διακεῖσθαι Id.6.39: Sup. -ώτατα, ἔχειν πρός τινα X.*An*.6.1.1.

πολεμιος, α, ον, also ος, ον E.*Supp*.1192, Ar.*Av*.344 (lyr.):—*of* or *belonging to war*, κάματοι Pi.*P*.2.19; ὅπλα *Expl.Arch. de Délos*11.140; τὰ π. *war and its business*, Hdt.5.78, Th.4.80 (s.v.l.), etc.; παρασκευάζεσθαι τὰ π. Id.1.18.

II. more freq. *of* or *like an enemy, hostile*, ἄνδρες Pi.*P*.1.80; χείρ Id.*N*.4.55; χθών A.*Th*.588; δόρυ ib. 216, etc.; ἄνδρα π. ἐχθρόν τε S.*Ph*.1302; π. δυσμενῆ τε ib. 1323; π. τινί *hostile* to one, Hdt.1.4, E.*Hec*.1138; π. πῦρ νεύροις Hp.*Art*.11.

b. freq. as Subst., *enemy*, Hdt.187, Pi.*P*.1.15, etc.; οἱ π. *the enemy*, Th.1.84, 2.43, etc.

c. τὸ φύσει π. natural *hostility*, Id.4.60; τὸ π. τῶν Ἀθηναίων *towards* them, Id.5.11.

2. generally, *opposed, adverse*, δύο .. ἐόντα -ώτατα Hdt.7.47; δύο .. ἔτι πολεμιώτερα (sc. γῆ καὶ θάλασσα) ib. 49; τὸ ἔλαιον ταῖς θριξὶ -ώτατον ταῖς τῶν ἄλλων ζῴων *most hurtful*, Pl.*Prt*.34b; πολεμία ἡ ὀσμὴ τοῖς ὄφεσιν Arist.*HA*612ᵃ29.

III. *of* or *from the enemy*, φόβος A.*Th*.270; φρυκτοί Th.2.94; φίλια καὶ π. ναυάγια Lys.2.38; τριήρεις *IG*2.29.15; πολέμια, τά, *enemy's wares, contraband*, Ar.*Ach*.912; ἡ π. (sc. γῆ, χώρα) *the enemy's country*, X.*Cyr*.3.3.16, etc., cf. S.*Aj*.819.

IV. Adv. -ίως *in hostile manner*, φιλίως, οὐ π. Th.3.65, cf. 66, etc.; π. ἔχειν τινί X.*Cyn*.7.11: Sup. -ιώτατα, διακείμενος *SIG*741.19 (Epist. Mithrid., i B.C.).—πολέμιος is older than πολεμικός, being always used by Pi. and Trag., and mostly by Hdt. and Th.; in X. and later writers, πολέμιος is mostly used in the sense of *hostile*, πολεμικός in that of *warlike, skilled in war*.

πολεμιστήριος, α, ον, also ος, ον Plu.*Cat.Ma*.26:—*of* or *for a warrior*, ἵπποι Hdt.1.192 (v.l. πολεμιστέων), X.*Ages*.9.6, cf. D.42.24; βοή, θώραξ π., Ar.*Ach*.572, 1132; π. ἅρματα *war*-chariots, Hdt.5.113, X.*Cyr*.6.1.29; ἐλέφαντες Arist.*HA*610ᵃ19; ὅπλα *Schwyzer*633.13 (Eresus, ii/i B.C.), cf. *Supp.Epigr*.4.267 (Panamara); ζεύγη D.S.1.54; παρασκευή Plu. l.c.; ἐλᾶν τὰ π. drive the *war-chariots* (in a race), Ar.*Nu*.28, cf. *IG*2.2311.58, and πολεμιστής fin.; ἅρμα π. ib. 2316.56.

II. τὰ π., = τὰ πολεμικά, Pl.*Criti*.119b, X.*Cyr*.8.8.26.

III. -ήριος, ὁ, = sq., Nic.Dam.4 J.

πολεμιστής, οῦ, ὁ, Ep. **πτολ-** Il.22.132:—*warrior*, ib. 5.602, al., Pi.*N*.4.27, etc.: freq. in later Prose, LXXDe.2.14, Str.11.2.4, J.*BJ*6.2.5, Gal.14.283.

II. π. ἵππος *war*-horse, *charger*, D.S.2.41 (pl.), Str.15.1.29, Plu.*Fab*.20; ἵπποι π. are prob. racehorses *trapped as chargers*, Theoc.15.51, cf. *IG*2.2316.29, *SIG*697 *H* 3 (Delph., ii B.C.), Phot. s.v.

2. of other things, *martial*, πολεμιστὰ (acc. masc.) σίδηρον Orph.*L*.312.

πολεμιστρίς, ίδος, fem. of foreg., Tz.*H*.1.876; **-ίστρια,** Heraclit.*Ep*.7.6.

πολεμογράφος [ᾰ], ον, *describing wars*, αὐδά, of an historian, *IG*4(1).687 (Epid., ii A.D.).

πολεμοκέλᾰδος, ον, *exulting in the din of war*, Βρόμιος *Lyr.Adesp*.108.

πολεμοκλονος, ον, *raising the din of war*, ἔργον Ἄρηος Batr.4; Παλλάς ib. 275, Orph.*H*.32.2.

πολεμοκραντος, ον, (κραίνω) *finishing war*, τέλος A.*Th*.162 (lyr.).

πολεμολᾱμᾰχᾱϊκός, ή, όν, comic word in Ar.*Ach*.1080, a compd. of πόλεμος, Λάμαχος, Ἀχαϊκός.

πόλεμόνδε, Ep. **πτόλ-,** Adv. *into the fight*, Il.2.872, al.

II. *to the war*, Od.11.448.

πολεμοποιέω, *stir up war*, X.*HG*5.2.30, D.S.13.53.

II. c. acc., *make war on*, τὸ ξυγγενείης Hp.*Ep*.17.

πολεμοποιός, όν, *making war, bellicose*, π. ὁ τύραννος Arist.*Pol*.1313ᵇ28, cf. Plu.2.321f, Jul.*ad Ath*.281b, etc.; π. ἵπποι Them.*Or*.24.307b; διαβολή ib. 22.277c.

πόλεμος, and Ep. **πτόλεμος,** ὁ, *war*, Il.1.61, etc. (the usual meaning in post-Homeric Greek); also, *battle, fight*, ib. 226, etc.; even of *single combat*, 7.174; πόλεμοί τε μάχαι τε 1.177, 5.891; φυλόπιδος .. καὶ πολέμοιο 18.242; ἀϋτήν τε πτόλεμόν τε 1.492, cf. 14.37, 96; π. καὶ δηϊοτῆτος 5.348, etc.: periphr., νεῖκος, φύλοπις, ἔρις πολέμοιο, 13.271, 635, 17.253; π. ἄγριος, αἱματόεις, ἀργαλέος, ἀλίαστος, δακρυόεις, δήϊος, δυσηλεγής, δυσηχής, κακός, λευγαλέος, ὀϊζυρός, ὀκρυόεις, ὀλοός, ὁμοίιος, πευκεδανός, πολυᾶϊξ, πολύδακρυς, στυγερός, φθισήνωρ, ib. 737, 19.313, Od.24.531, Il.2.797, 5.737, 7.119, 20.154, 2.686, 1.284, 13.97, 3.112, 9.64 (leg. κρυόεντος), 3.133, 9.440, 10.8, 1.165, 3.165, 4.240, 9.604; π. Ἀχαιῶν, ἀνδρῶν, i.e. brought by them, 3.165, 24.8 (pl.), etc.; ὁ τῶν βαρβάρων π. Th.1.24; Ἑλλήνων π. X.*HG*3.2.22; ὁ παρὼν π. Κορινθίων Th.1.32; ὁ μέλλων καὶ ὅσον οὐ παρὼν π. ib. 36; ὁ πρὸς Δαρεῖον π. Hdt.6.2; ἀσχημοσύνη καὶ Ἔρωτι πρὸς ἀλλήλους ἀεὶ π. Pl.*Smp*.196a; Δωριακὸς π. Orac.ap.Th.2.54; ὁ Ἰωνικὸς π. Id.8.11; ὁ Φωκικὸς π.

Aeschin.3.148; π. Δεκελεικός Isoc.8.37, 14.31; π. ξενικός Arist.*Pol*.1272b20; δουλικοὶ π. Ath.6.272f; ἱερὸς π. Ar.*Av*.556, etc.; πόλεμον ἄρασθαι levy *war*, A.*Supp*.342, cf. Ar.*Ach*.913, etc.: c. dat., ἢ τοῖσιν ἢ τοῖς π. αἴρεσθαι μέγαν A.*Supp*.439; π. ἄρασθαι πρός τινας X.*Cyr*.1.6.45; π. θέσθαι τινί E.*Or*.13; π. ἀναιρέεσθαι Hdt.5.36, cf. D.1.7, etc.; π. κινεῖν, ἐγεῖραι, Th.6.34, Hdn.3.5.3; π. τοῖς ἔργοις ἐξενήνοχε D.11.20, cf. Plu.2.829e; ἐς π. καθίστασθαί τισι E.*HF*1168; π. ἐπαγαγεῖν Aeschin.3.140; ἀγαγεῖν ἐπί τινας D.5.19; π. ποιεῖν make *war*, Id.8.7; π. ποιεῖσθαι carry *it* on, X.*An*.5.5.24; π. καταλύεσθαι put an end to *it*, And.3.17, Th.6.36; ὁ π. ἀναπέπαυται X.*Cyr*.7.5.47: prov., οὐ πόλεμον ἐπαγγέλλεις, i.e. that is good news, Pl.*Lg*.702d, *Phdr*.242b: in pl., Democr.250, etc.; διὰ τὴν τῶν χρημάτων κτῆσιν πάντες οἱ π. ἡμῖν γίγνονται Pl.*Phd*.66c, cf. *R*.460a, al. gen. alone, *in time of war*, καὶ πολέμο̄ καὶ εἰρήνης *SEG*31.969 (Erythrae, 351/44 B.C.), 30.990 (Delos, iv/iii B.C.).

2. applied to rioting, *PLond*.1912 (i A.D.), *POxy*.2339 (i A.D.), 3065 (iii A.D.).

II. personified, *War, Battle*, Ἀλαλὰ Πολέμου θύγατερ Pi.*Fr*.78, cf. Ar.*Pax*205; Π. πάντων μὲν πατήρ ἐστι, πάντων δὲ βασιλεύς Heraclit.53; ὁ π. τῆς γενέσεως Dam.*Pr*.423, cf. Myc. *po-to-re-ma-ta*, man's name (cf. πολεμητής).

πολεμοτροφέω, *maintain war*, LXX2Ma.10.14.

πολεμοφθόρος, ον, *wasting by war*, ἆται A.*Pers*.653 (lyr.).

πολεμοφόνευτος, ον, *slain in war*, Sch.Opp.*H*.3.562.

πολεμοφρων, gloss on δαΐφρων, Sch.Od.1.48.

πολεμόω, *make hostile, make an enemy of*, τινα v.l. in LXX4Ma.4.21:—Med., πῶς οὐ πολεμώσεσθε αὐτούς; surely *you will make* them *your enemies*, Th.5.98:—Pass., *to be made an enemy of*, μετὰ μεγίστων καιρῶν οἰκειοῦταί τε καὶ πολεμοῦται Id.1.36; ἐπολεμώθη δὲ ὅτι .. ib. 57:—in other passages (πολεμουμένων Id.3.82, πολεμοῦνται 4.20) it is doubtful wheter the word should be referred to πολεμόω or -έω.

πολεμώδης, ες, *pertaining to war*, παροιμία Olymp.*in Grg*.p;114 J.

πολεμώνιον, τό, name of a plant, *Hypericum olympicum*, Dsc.4.8.

2. ἡ πολεμώνιος βοτάνη *horsemint Mentha longifolia*, *Hippiatr*.32; called πολεμώνιον, τό, ibid.; πολεμωνία βοτάνη ib. 86.

πολεύω, = sq.

I. intr., *turn* or *go about*, κατά ἄστυ π. *go about* the city, i.e. live therein, Od.22.223; ὁ πολεύων, in Astrol., *the planet presiding over a day*, Serapio in *Cat. Cod. Astr*.1.99, *PMag.Leid.W*.5.47, Paul.Al.*I*.3; ὄψῃ τοὺς πολεύοντας ἀναβαίνοντας εἰς οὐρανὸν θεούς, ἄλλους δὲ καταβαίνοντας *PMag.Par*.1.545, cf. Iamb.*Myst*.3.30.

II. trans., *go over* (i.e. plough) land, γᾶν .. ἱππείῳ γένει π. S.*Ant*.341 (lyr.).—Poet. and late Prose.

πολέω, (πέλω) mostly Poet.,

I. *range over, haunt*, w. acc., νῆσον Αἴαντος πολεῖ A.*Pers*.307; intr. *go about*, τί σὺ τῇδε πολεῖς; E.*Alc*.29 (anap.); τίς ὅδ' ἄρ' ἀμφὶ μέλαθρον πολεῖ; Id.*Or*.1270 (lyr.):—Med., ὄφεις ἔννυχοι πολούμεναι ἐς ταρθενῶνας A.*Pr*.645 (dub., leg. πωλεύμεναι), cf. Ar.*Av*.181: abs., τεφασμένως πολοῦνται Lex Sol.ap.Lys.10.19.

2. *revolve*, Pl.*Cra*.405d.

II. trans., *go over* (i.e. plough) land, *plough*, ἔαρι πολεῖν Hes.*Op*.462; π. ἀρούρας Nic.*Al*.245.

πόλεων, gen. pl. of πόλις:—but πολέων, Ion. gen. pl. of πολύς.

πόληες, πόληος, πόληι, v. πόλις.

πολῆον, τό, prob. misspelling of πωλίον, *colt*, *PFay*.101.6, 13 (i B.C.).

πόλησις, εως, ἡ, (πολέω) *movement*, coined by Pl.*Cra*.405c.

πολῐά, ἡ, *greyness of hair*, Men.*Mon*.705; as a disease, Arist.*GA*784b13, *Pr*.894b9, *Fr*.235; σεμνὴ π. LXX4Ma.7.15, cf. Plu.2.41b, Chor.p.15 B., al.; πολιή σε κατεύνασε *AP*5.219 (Agath.): concrete, πολλῆς μὲν νεότητος, πολλῆς δὲ πολιᾶς εἰσιούσης Chor. in Lib.4.516 R, transf., of trees, οὐδ' αὐτὰ (sc. δένδρα) γέροντος ἤδη χρόνου πολιὰ καθαύαινεν Luc.*Am*.12.

πολῐάζω, = sq., of the hair, Sch.Call.*Ap*.14.

πολῐαίνομαι, (πολιός) Pass., *grow white*, of the foaming sea, A.*Pers*.109 (lyr.).

πολῑάναξ ακτος, ὁ, (cj.) *lord of the city*, Ποτιδᾶ‹ι› Πολιϝάνα‹τ›τι (sic) *ZPE*60.90 (*IG*4.222; Corinth, vi B.C.).

πολῐᾱνομέω, *hold office of* πολιανόμος, Pl.*Ep*.363c; at Rome, *to be aedile*, D.C.43.48.

πολῐᾱνόμος, ὁ, (πόλις, νέμω) *a civic magistrate*, *Tab.Heracl*.1.95 (pl.) *Document Ant. dell'Africa Italiana*2.127 (Cyrenaica, pl.)

2. = Lat. *aedilis*, D.C.43.28, 48.

πολῐᾱοχος, ον, Dor. for πολιήοχος, v. πολιοῦχος.

πολιαρχέω, *to be praefectus urbi*, D.C.53.33, Malch.p.410 D., Lyd.*Mag*.3.38, Thess. τολλιαρχέω *SEG*23.437 (Crannon, iii B.C.) fr. πτολιαρχέω.

πολιαρχης, ου, ὁ, = πολίαρχος I, of Zeus, *IPE*1.183.10 (Olbia, ii A.D.).

πολιαρχία, ἡ, *praefectura urbis*, Them.*Or*.17.214b, 18.224b, Just.*Nov*.13 pr.

πολιαρχος, ὁ, *ruler of a city, prince*, π. πάτρᾳ Pi.*N*.7.85, cf. E.*Rh*.381 (anap.) cf. πτολίαρχος, fr. which the Thess. form is assimilated.

II. = Lat. *praefectus urbi*, D.C.40.46, al., Lyd.*Mag*.1.49 (pl.): as Adj., π. ἐξουσία ib. 2.19; Thess. **ττολίαρχος** *IG*9(2).1233 (Phalanna, iii B.C., pl.)

Πολιάς, άδος, ἡ, (πόλις) *guardian of the city*, epith. of Athena, esp. in her oldest temple on the Acropolis of Athens, Hdt.5.82, S.*Ph*.134, Ar.*Av*.828, *IG*1.304.6, etc. (Πολιτίδα is f.l. for Πολιάδα in Din.1.64); simply ἡ Πολιάς, Luc.*Pisc*.21, etc.; in other Greek cities, *Mnemos*.57.208 (Argos, vi B.C., dat. πολιιάδι), *IG*12(7).386.43 (Amorgos), 12(8).640.37 (Peparethus), etc.; at Troezen, Paus.2.30.6; at Erythrae, Id.7.5.9:—so **Πολιᾶτις,** υδος, at Tegea, Id.8.47.5.

πολιάς, άδος, ἡ, pecul. fem. of πολιός, *grey-haired*, γυνὴ τὴν κεφαλὴν π. Luc.*Lex*.12.

πολιάτας [ᾱτ], α, ὁ, Aeol. and Dor. for πολιήτης, opp. ξένος, Alc.*Supp*.14.6, Id.*Oxy*.1233 *Fr*.22.3, Pi.*I*.1.51, *Leg.Gort*.10.35, Isyll.21.

πολιάτεύω, *to be a citizen*, *Leg.Gort*.9.33.

πολιᾶχος, v. πολιοῦχος.

πολιάω, *go grey, age*, οὐ πολιᾷ· οὐ γηράσκει Hsch.

πολίδιον, v. πολείδιον.

πολιδῠνάστης, ου, ὁ, *city-despot*, Plb.5.4.3 (cj.).

πολίεθρον, v. πτολίεθρον.

Πολιεύς, έως, ὁ, *guardian of the city*, of Zeus, Arist.*Mu*.401^{a}19, Corn.*ND*9, Paus.1.24.4, etc.; of Sarapis, *JHS*21.275 (Xois, Egypt), gen. Πολιῶς *IG*2.1388.48; Πολιέως *Schwyzer*722.14 (Theb. ad Mycalen, ii B.C.); Coan dat. sg. Πολιῇ *SIG*1025.42 (iv/iii B.C.): nom. sg. written Πολιηύς *IG*12(3).363 (Thera, before v B.C.).

πολίζω, Ep. aor. ἐπόλισσα A.R.1.178, πόλισσα Il.7.453: (πόλις):—*build a city*: generally, *build*, [τεῖχος] πολίσσαμεν Il. l.c.; ἣν ἐπόλισσεν (sc. τὴν πάτρην) *Epigr.Gr*.982 (Philae):—Pass., Ἴλιος πεπόλιστο Il.20.217; Δωδώνη πεπόλισται Hes.*Fr*.134.5, cf. Hdt.4.108, 5.52, al.; ἐφ᾽ ἁμαξῶν πεπολισμένοι Philostr.*VA*6.25:—Med., *build for oneself*, A.R.1.1346; τὴν Ῥώμην σὺν τοῖς ἄλλοις ἐπολίσαντο D.H.1.30.

II. *build a city* or *cities on* or *in* a place, χωρίον πολίζειν X.*An*.6.64; τὴν χώραν Str.8.5.4; τὸν τόπον Plu.*Rom*.9:—Pass., εἴη ἡ Παιονίη ἐπὶ τῷ Στρυμόνι ποταμῷ πεπολισμένη Hdt.5.13.—Ep., Ion., X., and later Prose.

πολῐήοχος, ον, Ep. for πολιοῦχος.

πολῑήτης, εω, ὁ, Ep. and Ion. for πολίτης, *citizen*, Il.2.806 (elsewh. Hom. uses the form πολίτης), Simon.137; twice in Trag., A.*Pers*.556, E.*El*.119, Ion Trag.41 S. (both lyr.); constantly in Hdt. (only in 1.96 codd. have πολιτέων):—*fellow-citizen, countryman*, ib. 37, 120, al., cf. πολιάτας:—fem. **πολιῆτις,** ιδος, A.R.1.867, Posidipp. in *Suppl.Hell*.705.1; as Adj., ψάμαθοι πολιήτιδος ἀκτᾶς sands on my *country's* shore, E.*Hipp*.1126 (lyr.).

πόλινδε, Adv. *into* or *to the city*, Il.5.224, al.

πολιοειδής, ές, *greyish*, ἄνθη Sch.Nic.*Al*.126.

πολιοθριξ, τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, *greyhaired*, ἱέρειαι Str.7.2.3.

πολιοκρότᾰφος, ον, *with grey hair on the temples*, i.e. *just beginning to be grey*, γέροντες Il.8.518, cf. Hes.*Op*.181, Alex.260; π. γῆρας B.*Fr*.21.2.

πόλιον, τό, *hulwort*, *Teucrium Polium*, said to cause caprification, Thphr.*HP*2.8.3, cf. 1.10.4, 7.10.5, Nic.*Th*.64, Orph.*A*.919, Dsc.3.110, Gal.6.731.

2. π. θαμνωδέστερον, *Teucrium creticum*, Dsc. l.c.

3. = ἕρπυλλος, Ps.-Dsc.3.38. (Cf. πολιόφυλλον.)

πολιοπλόκᾰμος, ον, *greyhaired*, Q.S.14.14.

πολῐορκέω, fut. -ήσω X.*Cyr*.7.5.12: aor. -ησα Ar.*Lys*.281, Th.1.61, etc.:—Pass., fut. -ηθήσομαι X.*HG*4.8.5; in med. form -ήσομαι, Hdt.5.34, 8.49, Th.3.109, X.*HG*7.5.18, *Cyr*.67.1.15: aor. ἐπολιορκήθην Isoc.6.57: pf. πεπολιόρκημαι (ἐκ-) Th.7.75: written **πολιουρκέω** *Marm.Par*.113, v.l. in Str.17.3.15, Lyd.*Mens*.p.184 W. cod., v.l. in Procop.*Goth*.2.24, (πόλις, ἕρκος):—*besiege*, Hdt.1.17, 154, Ar.*V*.685, *Lys*.281, etc.; οἱ πολιορκοῖντες *the besiegers*, opp. οἱ κατακεκλειμένοι, Isoc.6.40:—Pass., *to be besieged, in a state of siege*, Hdt.1.81, al.; ὑπό τινος ib. 26; also of a fleet, *to be blockaded*, Isoc.4.142; of Scamander, *to be blocked, dammed back*, ὑπὸ Ἀχιλλέως Pl.*Prt*.340a.

2. metaph., π. τῆς ψυχῆς τὸ φρόνημα Porph.*Chr*.28:—Pass., *to be besieged, pestered*, ὑπὸ τῶν συκοφαντῶν -ούμενοι πολιορκίαν Pl.*Alc*.2.142a, cf. *R*.453a, X.*Mem*.2.1.13, *UPZ*6.33 (ii B.C.); of a banker, π. περὶ ἀργυρίου *PCair.Zen*.62(*a*)4 (iii B.C.): in Medicine, *to be blocked*, Dsc.5.6.13.

πολῐορκητέος, α, ον, *to be besieged*, X.*Cyr*.7.5.7.

πολῐορκητήριος, α, ον, = πολιορκητικός, μηχαναί Onos.42.3.

πολῐορκητής, οῦ, ὁ, *taker of cities*, surname of Demetrius son of Antigonus, Phld.*Hom*.p.55 O., D.S.20.92, Plu.*Demetr*.42, *Arist*.6 (pl.), etc.

πολῐορκητικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for besieging*, αἱ π. ἐπίνοιαι Plb.1.58.4.

II. τὰ π. ἔργα *siege*-works, D.S.20.103; ὄργανα Posidon.36 J., Str.16.1.24.

2. π., τά, title of treatise by Apollodorus of Damascus.

πολῐορκία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, written **πολιουρκία** *IG*12(7).387.6 (Amorgos, iii B.C.), *Marm.Par*.113, *siege of a city*, Hdt.1.81, 190, 5.34, And.1.73, Th.2.78, etc.

2. metaph., *besieging, pestering*, v.l. in Plu.*Sull*.25.

πολιός, ά, όν, also ός, όν, ἁλὸς πολιοῖο Il.20.229, Od.5.410, etc.; χήραν πολιόν E.*Andr*.348;—*grey, grizzled, grisly*, λύκοιο Il.10.334; κορῶναι Ar.*Av*.967; σίδηρος Il.9.366, *h.Merc*.41, cf. E.*Heracl*.758 (lyr.); of the surging sea, πολιῆς ἐπὶ θινὶ θαλάσσης Il.4.248; πολιὴν ἅλα ναιέμεν 15.190; π. θάλασσα Alc.51; π. πέλαγος Ar.*Av*.350 (lyr.); εὔιον γέροντα of wine (w. play on 2), Men.*Dysc*.946, γάλα Q.S.10.135; λύκοι *IG*4(1).131.12 (Epid.); but,

2. most freq. of human hair, *grey* from age, κάρη, κεφαλή, Il.22.74, Od.24.317, etc.; π. στῆθος Alc.50.2 L.-P; σάρκες E.*Supp*.50 (lyr.); χείρ *AP*9.568 (Diosc.; = *EG*2943 P.); γῆρας π. Pi.*I*.6(5).15, E.*Ba*.258; πολιοί *greyhaired men*, Od.24.499; π. ματέρες S.*OT*182 (lyr.), cf. E.*Supp*.35, Ar.*Ach*.600, 610, 692, Pl.*Prm*.127b (rare in Att. Prose), Call.*Fr*.473; Γραῖαι, ἐκ γενετῆς πολιαί Hes.*Th*.271: Comp. -ώτεροι Arist.*Fr*.235: abs., πολιαί (sc. τρίχες) Pi.*O*.4.28, Arist.*GA*722^{a}7, *Pr*.898^{a}31; πολιῶν ἔσχηκας τὸν τώγωνα μεστόν Thphr.*Char*.2.3; ἅμα ταῖς π. κατιούσαις as the *grey hairs* come down (i.e. from the temples to the beard), Ar.*Eq*.520, cf. 908; ἕως τὸ δὴ λεγόμενον πολιὰς σχῇ *PMich.Zen*.77 (iii B.C.), cf. LXXIs.47.2, al., Phld.*Vit*.p.32 J.

3. τίς σε πολιᾶς ἐξανῆκε γαστρός; what *old women's* womb bare thee? as a sarcasm, Pi.*P*.4.98; π. δάκρυον ἐκβάλλων *an old man's* tear, E.*HF*1209 (lyr.).

b. metaph., *hoary, venerable*, ὃς πολιῷ νόμῳ αἶσαν ὀρθοῖ A.*Supp*.673 (lyr.); κληδὼν ἐν πολιαῖσι μένει φήμαις E.*El*.701 (lyr.); μάθημα χρόνῳ π. Pl.*Ti*.22b; πλοῦτος .. χρόνῳ π Jul.*Or*.2.82b.

II. *bright, clear, serene*, ἔαρ Hes.*Op*.477, 492; αἰθήρ E.*Or*.1376 (lyr.); ἠήρ A.R.3.275, Q.S.2.554.

III. πολιά, ἡ, (sc. λίθος) a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.191. Myc. *po-ri-wa* (neut. pl.).

πολιότης, ητος, ἡ, *greyness*, of hair, Arist.*GA*780^{b}6, 784^{a}30, al.

πολιότρῐχος, ον, = πολιόθριξ, Opp.*C*.3.293.

πολιοῦχος (A), ον, Ep. **πολιήοχος,** Dor. **-άοχος** (v. infr.), Lacon. πολιᾶχος *IG*5(1).213.3 (Sparta, v B.C.); cf. πολισσοῦχος: (ἔχω A):—*protecting a city*, ὦ π. κράτος E.*Rh*.821 (lyr., codd., sed v. infr.); π. ἀρετά Isyll.16; but mostly as epith. of the guardian deity of a city, Ἀθηναίη π. in Chios, Hdt.1.160 (also in Attica, *BCH*50.529 (Marathon, ii A.D.)); Παλλὰς π., at Athens, Ar.*Eq*.581 (lyr.); Ἀθάνα π. Id.*Nu*.602 (lyr.), cf. *Av*.827; Παλλὰς πολιάοχος Pi.*O*.5.10; π. θεοί A.*Th*.312 (lyr.); δαίμονες ib. 822 (lyr.); Ζεὺς π. Pl.*Lg*.921c; Ἀρτέμιδος πολιηόχου A.R.1.312; π. Ἀλεξανδρείας, title of Diocletian, *OGI*718.2 (Alexandria, iv A.D.): **πολίοχος** (elsewh. known as pr. n. Πολίοχος) shd. be read in E.*Rh*.166, 821, *Inscr.Cret*.4.171.14.

πολιοῦχος (B), ον, (πολιός) *greyhaired*, *PLond*.1821.325.

πολιοφῠλᾰκέω, of an army, *keep within the city*, opp. taking the field, Plb.18.39.4.

πολιόφυλλον, τό, name of a herb, *Hippiatr*.31 (v.l. πολιουφύλλα), 32; cf. πολίου φύλλον *Gp*.16.9.2.

πολίοχος, v. πολιοῦχος.

πολιόχρως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *white-coloured*, κύκνος E.*Ba*.1365 (sed leg. κηφῆνα πολιόχρων); μεμβράδες Ar.*Fr*.137.

πολιόω, *turn grey*, Dsc.1.30, *Eup*.1.94:—mostly in Pass., *to be* or *become grey*, ὁ ἄνθρωπος πολιοῦται μόνος Arist.*GA*780[b]4, cf. Gal.12.441; πρῶτον πολιοῦνται οἱ κρόταφοι Arist.*HA*518[a]16, cf. Plu.*Fr.inc*.149; of things, J.*AJ*10.11.7.

πολίπορθος, f.l. for πτολίπ- (q.v.).

πολιρραίστης, ου, ὁ, (ῥαίω) = πτολίπορθος, Lyc.210.

πόλις, Ep. also **πτόλις** (found sts. in Trag. etc., v. πτόλις), ἡ: Ep. forms, acc. sg. πόληα Hes.*Sc*.105, Call.*Aet.Oxy*.2080.62; gen. πόλιος or πτόλιος, Il.2.811, 4.514, al., πόληος 16.395, al. (also Thgn.757), πόλεος Il.21.567; dat. πόλει 5.686, al., πτόλεϊ 17.152, πόληϊ 3.50 (also Tyrt.12.15): pl., nom. πόλιες Od.15.412, πόληες Il.4.45; gen. πολίων 1.125, al.; dat. πολίεσσι Od.21.252; acc. πόλεις Il.2.648, al., πόληας Od.17.486, Call.*Fr*.9.70 P. (scanned *IG*1.826), πόλιας (disyll.) Od.8.560, 574, (trisyll.) Il.4.308 (s.v.l., πόλεας Aristarch.): Ion. forms, gen. πόλεως *IG*12(8).356 (Thasos), *GDI*5653 *a* 13 (Chios), etc., also Xenoph.2.9, 22, v.l. in Thgn.1043; written πόλειως *GDI*5532.19 (Zeleia); πόλεος ib. 5339.41 (Orop.), *IG*12(7).103 (Amorgos), Thgn.776, etc., πόλιος Hdt.1.26, al., Herod.2.8, al., πόληος Thgn. (v. supr.), cj. in Hippon.47, cf. *An.Ox*.1.361; Thess. πόλλιος *BCH*59.37 (disyll., Crannon), dat. mostly πόλει, but πόλῑ Hdt.2.60, al., πόληϊ (or -ῃ) *SIG*169.3 (Iasos, iv B.C.): pl., usu. πόλεις, πόλεων, πόλεσι, but in Hdt. πόλιες 1.142, al., πολίων ib. 6, al., πόλισι ib. 151, al.; acc. πόλῑς 2.177, al., πόλιας 1.142, 2.102, al.: Dor. gen. sg. πόλιος *SIG*615.3 (Delph., ii B.C.); dat. sg. πόλι *IG*4.839 (Calaurea, iv B.C.); dat. pl. πολίεσι Pi.*P*.7.8; πολίεσσι Foed.Lac.Aap.Th.5.77 (v.l. πολίεσι), 79, *IG*4(1).74.4 (Epid., iii B.C.); Cret. πόλιθι *GDI*5019.3: Aeol. gen. πόλιος *IG*12(2).526 *a* 8 (πόληος is an Epicism in Alc.*Supp*.17.6); gen. pl. πολίων *IG*11(4).1064 *b* 20; dat. pl. πολίεσσι ib. 12.(2).1.6: Trag., gen. πόλεως disyll. (as also in Com., exc. Ar.*Eq*.763), thrice πόλεος A.*Ag*.1167 (lyr.), S.*Ant*.162, E.*Or*.897:—Att.Inscrr. earlier than 350 B.C. sts. have dat. sg. πόλῃ, *IG*1.108.35, 2.17.10, 42.5, 53.7; Att. dual πόλη Isoc.8.116, πόλη or πόλει Aeschin.Socr.8 (where Choerob. cites both forms, *in Theod*.1.314, 136 H.); gen. τοῖν πολέοιν Isoc.4.73: Elean nom. sg. πόλερ *Schwyzer*425.16; gen. πόλιορ ib. 20 (iii/ii B.C.):—*city*, Hom. ll.cc. Hes.*Sc*.270, etc.; π. ἄκρη, ἀκροτάτη, = ἀκρόπολις, *the citadel*, Il.6.88, 20.52; which at Athens also was in early times called simply, π., while the rest of the city was called ἄστυ, καλεῖται .. ἡ ἀκρόπολις μέχρι τοῦδε ἔτι ὑπ᾽ Ἀθηναίων π. Th.2.15; ἐν πόλει in treaties, Id.5.23, 47, cf. *IG*1.372.1, Ar.*Lys*.245, 758; ἐς πόλιν *IG*1.91.4; πρὸς πόλιν Ar.*Lys*.288 (lyr.); ἐκ πόλεως Id.*Eq*.1093; but ἐν τῇ πόλει X.*An*.7.1.27, dub. in Antipho 6.39; so Ἰνάχου π. *the citadel* of Argos, E.*Fr*.228.6; of the Cadmea at Thebes, Plu.*Pel*.18, cf. Str.8.6.8; of Alexandria, Eust.239.13; π. ἡ ἁγία, of Jerusalem, LXXNe.11.1: with the name of the city added in gen., Ἰλίου π., Ἄργους π., *the city of* .., A.*Ag*.29, Ar.*Eq*.813; also in appos., ἡ Μένδη π. Th.4.130; ἡ π. οἱ Ταρσοί X.*An*.1.2.26.

2. *one's city* or *country*, πόθι τοι π. ἠδὲ τοκῆες; Od.1.170, etc., cf. πόλιν· τὴν χώραν, Hsch.

3. ὁ ἐπὶ τῆς πόλεως *city* governor, *OGI*113.3, 134.2, al. (Cyprus, ii B.C.), Plb.5.39.3: without Art., ἐπὶ πόλιος *IG*7.2809.2 (Hyettus, iii B.C.), etc.; ἐπὶ πόλεως ib. 299.1 (Oropus. iii B.C.); στρατηγὸς πόλεως *OGI*743 (Ptol.); στρατηγὸς τῆς π. *BGU*729.1 (ii A.D.); στρατηγὸς κατὰ πόλιν, = Lat. *praetor urbanus*, *IG*14.951.2 (Rome, i B.C.).

II. *country*, orig. as dependent on and called after its city, ἀνθρώπων οἳ τὴνδε π. καὶ γαῖαν ἔχουσιν Od.6.177, cf. Hes.*Sc*.380, S.*OC*1533, etc.; esp. of *islands* peopled by men, Λῆμνον π. Θόαντος Il.14.230; π. Αἴαντος, = Σαλαμίς, Pi.*I*.5(4).48, etc.; περιρρύτας π. A.*Eu*.77, cf. E.*Ion*294, Ar.*Pax*251 (v. Sch.); also διώχληκε π. πολλὰς .., Σικελίαν, Ἰταλίαν, Πελοπόννησον, Θετταλίαν κτλ. Lys.6.6, cf. Str.8.3.31, Αἴγυπτον καὶ Λιβύην τὼ πόλεε decr.ap.Crater.in Sch.T Il.14.230.

III. *community* or *body of citizens* (opp. ἄστυ, their dwellings, Il.17.144, but in δῆμός τε π. τε Od.11.14, π. denotes the *town*), ὧν π. ἀνάριθμος ὄλλυται S.*OT*179 (lyr.): hence,

2. *state* or *community*, ξύμπασα π. κακοῦ ἀνδρὸς ἀπηύρα Hes.*Op*.240, cf. Pi.*P*.2.88, S.*OT*22, E.*Ph*.947, etc.; π. ἄνδρα διδάσκει Simon.67; esp. *free state, republic*, S.*Ant*.738 (cf. 734), X.*Cyr*.8.2.28, Arist.*Pol*.1276[a]23; τὰ τῆς π. *state affairs, government*, Pl.*Prt*.319a; π. ἡ γενῶν καὶ κωμῶν κοινωνία ζωῆς τελείας καὶ αὐτάρκους Arist.*Pol*.1280[b]40; τὴν π. φεύγειν shun one's *public duties*, D.45.66; *assembly of citizens*, *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.8 (Locr., v B.C.).

3. *right of citizenship*, Ar.*Ra*.718, D.21.106.

IV. πόλιν παίζειν, a game resembling backgammon, Cratin.56, perh. alluded to in Pl.*R*.422e. (Cf. Skt. *pūr*, Lith. *pili's* 'fortress'.)

πόλισμα, ατος, τό, *buildings of a city, town*, sts. = πόλις, sts. difft. from it; of Ecbatana, Hdt.1.98; π. Πελασγικά ib. 57, cf. 6.6; of Thebes, A.*Th*.63, al.; of Troy, S.*Ph*.1424; of Athens, Id.*OC*1496 (lyr.), cf. Ar.*Av*.553, 1565; ὦ π. Κεκροπίας χθονός Men.*Sam*.110: pl., Call.*Aet.Oxy*.2080.90: in Prose, Th.1.10, 4.54; Plu.*Pomp*.28.1, D.C.40.36.4, al. of the Acropolis, Dicaearch.Hist.72; = *municipium*, *Gloss*.

πόλισμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Ephor.27 J., Plb.1.24.12, Str.6.3.9, J.*AJ*15.9.6, Plu.*Them*.26.

πόλισμός, ὁ, *building of a city*, D.H.1.57, 59; π. τῆς Ῥώμης Lyd.*Mag*.1.2.

πολισσονόμος, ον, (πόγις, νέμω) *managing* or *ruling a city*, ἀρχαί A.*Ch*.864 (anap.); π. βιοτά a life *of social order*, Id.*Pers*.853 (lyr.).

πολισσόος, ον, (σῴζω) *guarding a city* or *cities*, *h.Mart*.2.

πολισσοῦχος, ον, poet. for πολιοῦχος, θεοί A.*Th*.69, 185, 271, *Ag*.338; also of patrons or eponymous heroes, Ἰδομενεύς *GDI*5074 (Crete); Κραταιμένης Call.*Aet.Oxy*.2080.79.

II. *dwelling in the city*, λεώς, βροτοί, A.*Eu*.775, 883.

πολιστής, οῦ, ὁ, (πολίζω) *founder of a city*, rejected by Poll.9.6.

πόλιστος, = πλεῖστος, *IG*14.645.130 (Heraclea, iv B.C.).

πολῑταρχέω, *hold office of* πολιτάρχης, Demitsas Μακεδ.364, al. (Thessalonica), *Sammelb*.5765.7 (Egypt, iii/iv A.D.), *SEG*24.580 (sp. πολειττ-, Maced., ii B.C.), 33.520 (Maced., ii A.D.).

πολῑταρχης, ου, ὁ, *civic magistrate*, at Thessalonica, Act.Ap.17.6; at Lete, *SIG*700.2(ii B.C.); in Egypt, *POxy*.745.4 (i B.C./i A.D.):—also **-ος**, ὁ, Aen.Tact.26.12, *SEG*30.568.16 (Maced., ii A.D.).

πολῑταρχία, ἡ, *office of* πολιτάρχης, *BSA*23.73 (Lete, ii A.D.).

πολῑταρχικός, ὁ, *one who has served as* πολιτάρχης, *IG*10(2).162.15, 197.13 (Thessalonica, iii A.D.).

πολῑτεία, Ion. **-ηΐη**, ἡ, *condition and rights of a citizen, citizenship*, Hdt.9.34, Th.6.104, etc.; π. δοῦναί τινι X.*HG*1.2.10: pl., *grants of citizenship*, Arist.*Ath*.54.3.

2. *the daily life of a citizen*, And.2.10, D.19.184; ἐν εἰρήνῃ καὶ π. Id.20.122; *life, living*, ἡ ἐν Βοιωτίᾳ π. Plb.1843.6; so perh.Ep.Eph.2.12.

3. concrete, *body of citizens*, Arist.*Ath*.4.3, *IG*9(2)517.17 (Larissa, iii B.C.).

4. = Lat. *civitas* in geographical sense, *SIG*888.118 (Scaptopara, iii A.D.), Mitteis *Chr*.78.6 (iv A.D.), etc.

II. *government, administration*, Ar.*Eq*.219, X.*Mem*.3.9.15, etc.; ἄγειν τὴν π. Th.1.127; θρασύτατα καὶ ἀσελγέστατα τῇ π. κεχρῆσθαι Hyp.*Eux*.29; *course of policy*, τῇ π. καὶ τοῖς ψηφίσμασι D.18.87, cf. 9.3 (pl.), 18.263; ἡ Κλεοφῶντος π. Aeschin.3.150; ἡ πρὸς Ῥωμαίους ὁμιλία καὶ π. Str.16.2.46: pl., *acts of policy*, J.*Vit*.65.

2. *tenure of public office*, πᾶσαν π. ἐπιφανῶς ἐκτελέσαι *IG*4.716.6 (Hermione); ἐν τοῖς τῆς π. χρόνοις *IPE*1.32 *B* 76 (Olbia, iii B.C.).

III. *civil polity, constitution of a state*, Antipho 3.21, Th.2.37, etc.; τὴν ἐλευθερίαν .., μᾶλλον δὲ καὶ τὰς π. D.18.65; *form of government*, Pl.*R*.562a, etc.; ὁμολογοῦνται τρεῖς εἶναι π., τυραννὶς καὶ ὀλιγαρχία καὶ δημοκρατία Aeschin.1.4, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1293[a]37, etc.; αἱ τέτταρες π. Pl.*R*.544b; ἥτις ἂν π. συμφέρῃ Lys.25.8; π. ἐστὶ τάξις ταῖς πόλεσιν ἡ περὶ τὰς ἀρχάς Arist.*Pol*.1289[a]15, cf. 1274[b]26 (pl.), 1289[b]27 (pl.); ὅπου μὴ νόμοι ἄρχουσιν οὐκ ἔστι π. ib. 1292[a]32; τὴν ἀρίστην πολιτεύεσθαι π. ib. 1288[b]32, cf. X.*Ath*.1.1, etc.

2. esp. *republican government, free common-wealth*, Arist.*EN*1160[a]34, *Pol*.1293[b]22; ὅταν δὲ τὸ πλῆθος πρὸς τὸ κοινὸν πολιτεύηται συμφέρον, καλεῖται π. ib. 1279[a]39; ἄπιστον ταῖς π. ἡ τυραννίς D.1.5; οὐ γὰρ ἀσφαλεῖς ταῖς π. αἱ πρὸς τοὺς τυράννους .. ὁμιλίαι Id.6.21; τοὺς τὰς π. μεθιστάντας εἰς ὀλιγαρχίαν Id.15.20; ταῖς μὲν π. πολεμοῦσι τὰς δὲ μοναρχίας συγκαθιστᾶσι Isoc.4.125; ἔστι δὴμου ἡ π. βίος Plu.2.826c.

πολῑτευμα, ατος, τό, *business of government, act of administration*, D.18.108, 136: more freq. in pl., *measures of government* or *institutions*, Pl.*Lg*.945d, Isoc.7.78; τῶν τοιούτων π. οὐδὲν πολιτεύομαι D.8.71; ἕν τε τοῖς κατὰ τὴν πόλιν π. καὶ ἐν τοῖς Ἑλληνικοῖς both in my home and foreign *policy*, Id.18.109; κάλλιστον π. ἐποιήσατο *IG*4(1).81.9 (Epid., i A.D.); π. *Catonis* Cic.*Att*.6.1.13, cf. 9.7.3, ἀρετῆς ἕνεκεν .. κατὰ τὸ πολίτευμα καὶ ἐν τοῖς ἄλλοις πᾶσιν *Amyzon*24.

II. the concrete of πολιτεία III, *the government*, π. ἐστὶν ἡ πολιτεία Arist.*Pol*.1278[b]11, cf. 1279[a]26, 1283[b]31, etc.; οἱ ἐν π. the *citizens*, ib. 1303[b]26, cf. 1305[b]34; τὸ τῆς δημοκρατίας π. Aeschin.2.172; τὸ πάτριον π. Plb.5.9.9, cf. 4.25.7 (pl.); π. ἀκέραια, σωφρονικά, Id.1.13.12, D.H.1.41; τὰ π. *free republics*, D.S.18.69; *form of government*, πολίτεομα (sic) εἶναι ἐν Χίῳ δῆμον *SIG*283.3 (Edict of Alexander, Chios, iv B.C.), cf. Decr.Att.ap.Plu.2.851f.

III. *citizen rights, citizenship*, ἀξίους τοῦ παρ' ὑμῖν π. *IG*9(2).517.6 (Larissa, Epist. Philipp. V), etc.: metaph., ἡμῶν τὸ π. ἐν οὐρανοῖς ὑπάρχει Ep.Phil.3.20.

IV. concrete, *body of citizens*, τὸ π. τὸ Μιλησίων *SIG*633.59 (Milet2;, ii B.C.) cf. *OGI*229.60 (Smyrna, iii B.C.). etc.; *sovereign body*, Arist.*Pol*.1302[b]16, 1332[b]31; π. ἔστω οἱ μύριοι *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1925(5).6 (Cyrene); πᾶν τὸ π. ib. 7.

2. *corporate body of citizens* resident in a foreign city, Καυνίων τὸ π. (at Sidon) *OGI*592; τὸ π. τῶν ἐν Βερενίκῃ Ἰουδαίων *CIG*5361.21; τὸ π. τῶν Κρητῶν (in Egypt) *PTeb*.32.17 (ii B.C.).

b. generally, *corporate body, association*, τὸ π. τῶν γυναικῶν *BCH*15.182, 205 (Panamara); τὸ π. τινός *founded by* a person, *Sammelb*.5793 (i A.D.).

πολῑτευτέον, *one must take part in politics*, Cic.*Att*.2.6.2, 10.1.4, Plu.2.790e, Arr.*Epict*.3.7.19.

πολῑτευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *statesman*, Artem.1.79, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.161.

2. member of the πολίτευμα (as a governing body), *SEG*9.1.31, 67 (Cyrene, iv B.C.).

πολῑτεύω, fut. -σω Th.1.19, X.*HG*2.3.2:—*to be a citizen* or *freeman, live in a free state*, Th.2.46, 3.34, 4.114, X.*An*.3.2.26; οἴκοι π. *SIG*306.21 (Tegea, iv B.C.); π. παρά τισι X.*HG*1.5.19; πεπολιτευκὼρ πὰρ ἀμέ, = μετοικῶν, *Schwyzer*425.5 (Elis, iii/ii B.C.); κατὰ νόμους π., opp. monarchy, Plb.4.76.2: more freq. in Med., v. infr.

2. *have a certain form of government, administer the state*, κατ' ὀλιγαρχίαν π. Th.1.19, 3.62; π. ὥσπερ εἰώθεσαν Id.4.130; κατὰ τὰ ἴδια κέρδη π. Id.2.65; πρὸς τὸ ἴδιον κέρδος X.*HG*1.4.13; ἐλευθέρως τὰ πρὸς τὸ κοινὸν π. Th.2.37:—Pass., of the state, *to be governed*, τὰς εὖ -ευομένας πόλεις Isoc.6.35, cf. Pl.*R*.427a, etc.; ἄνευ ὁμονοίας οὔτ' ἂν πόλις εὖ -ευθείη X.*Mem*.4.4.16; τὰ πεπολιτευμένα αὐτοῖς *the measures of* their *administration*, D.1.28; τὰ κοινῇ πεπ. Id.18.8, cf. Isoc.16.45, etc.

b. Pass., in Law, *to be customary*, τὸ μέχρι νῦν -ευόμενον Just.*Nov*.73.8.2, cf. 52 *Praef*.; ἡ -ευομένη τῆς ἀρτάβης (sc. τιμή) *customary* price, *PGiss*.105.7 (v A.D.).

3. Pass., *to be made a citizen*, τοὺς ἐπὶ Γέλωνος πολιτευθέντας D.S.11.72.

B. most freq. in Med., fut. πολιτεύσομαι Ar.*Eq*.1365, X.*Ath*.3.9: aor. ἐπολιτευσάμην And.2.10, D.18.207; also Pass. ἐπολιτεύθην Th.6.92, Lys.26.5, (ἐν-) Isoc.5.5, etc.: pf. πεπολίτευμαι Lys.25.10, D.13.35, etc.:—like the Act., *live as a free citizen*, chiefly in Prose (once in E. (v. infr.), twice in Ar. (v. infr.)); π. μεθ' ὑμῶν And. l.c.; ἐν δημοκρατίᾳ X.*Cyr*.1.1.1, etc.; ἐν ἐλευθερίᾳ καὶ νόμοις ἐξ ἴσου D.10.4; opp. μετοικέω, Lys.12.20; ἐν εἰρήνῃ X.*HG*2.4.22; ἀδίκως πρὸς τοὺς ἄλλους π. Lys.14.42; εἰ πένης .. λαὸς πολιτεύοιτο πλουσίων ἄτερ E.*Fr*.21.

b. *to live doing one's civic duty*, Act.Ap.23.1, Ep.Phil.1.27.

II. *take part in the government*, Critias45 D., Th.2.15 (as v.l.), Nausiph.2, Hyp.*Eux*.27, D.18.18; *meddle with politics*, Pl.*R*.561d; opp. ἰδιωτεύειν, Aeschin.1.195; *hold public office, show public spirit*, *IG*4.858 (Methana, cf. *Glotta*14.78), *SIG*850.14 (Epist. Antonini Pii), etc.

2. c. acc., *administer, govern*, ἅπαντα Ar.*Lys*.573; τὰ καθ' αὑτοὺς πολιτεύεσθαι D.10.74; ἃ καὶ πεποίηκα καὶ πεπολίτευμαι Id.18.4; οὐ τὰ βέλτιστα π. ib. 207; π. πόλεμον ἐκ πολέμου *make* perpetual war *the principle of government*, Aeschin.2.177: abs., *conduct the government*, Ar.*Eq*.1365; κατὰ συμμορίας D.2.29; διὰ τοὺς ἀδίκως -ουένους ἐν τῇ ὀλιγαρχίᾳ δημοκρατία γίγνεται Lys.25.27; τοῖς ὑπὲρ αὐτοῦ πεπολιτευμένοις D.2.4; οἱ πολιτευόμενοι the *ministers*, Id.3.30, 24.157.

III. *have a certain form of government*, τοὺς ἄριστα τῶν ἄλλων πολιτευομένους Isoc.3.24; ἡμῶν ἐγγὺς π. Pl.*R*.568b; κατὰ τὰ πάτρια π. Decr.ap.And.1.83; οἱ τὴν ἄνισον πολιτείαν πολιτευόμενοι, i.e. those living in an oligarchy or a tyranny, Aeschin.1.5.

IV. *serve as curialis*, Mitteis *Chr*.97 i 18 (iv A.D.), *PLips*.62 i 2 (iv A.D.), *POxy*.2106.19 (iv A.D.), etc.

V. in Law, *execute according to custom*, διαθήκας Just.*Nov*.66.1*Intr*.

VI. *deal with*, in private affairs, ἀλλήλοις *PHib*.1.63.11 (iii B.C.); πρὸς [τοὺς θεοὺς] ὁσίως καὶ δικαίως *UPZ*144.14, cf. 110.78 (ii B.C.), LXX2Ma.11.25, Aristeas31, Act.Ap.23.1; π. πᾶσαν πολιτείαν κατὰ τὸν ἰουδαϊσμόν *BCH*56.293 (Stobi, i/ii A.D.); *behave*, Ep.Phil.1.27.

b. metaph., *arrange, bring about*, συνοδίαν, γάμον, Charito1.1, 2.2.

πολῑτηΐη, ἡ, Ion. for πολιτεία.

πολῑτης, ου, ὁ, Ion. **πολιήτης** (q.v.), *citizen, freeman*, Il.15.558, 22.429, Od.7.131, Pi.*O*.5.16, etc.; π. ἀγαθός Th.3.42, Pl.*Grg*.517c; κακός E.*Ba*.271; πόλεως, πόλεων π., Antipho 5.78, And.1.5; ὦ γᾶς πατρίας πολῖται S.*Ant*.806 (lyr.); π. ὁρίζεται τῷ μετέχειν κρίσεως καὶ ἀρχῆς Arist.*Pol*.1275ᵃ22.

2. *fellow-citizen* (cf. πολιήτης), Sapph.*Supp*.1.14, etc.; Κάδμου π. A.*Th*.1; Ἀθηναίων π. And.1.139; ὑμῶν Lys.20.12; σός Pl.*Prt*.339e: and by a Com. metaph., οἴνου π. ὢν κρατίστου Amphis36.

3. *city-dweller*, Just.*Nov*.52.1, 89.2.2.

II. Adj. *belonging to, connected with one's city* or *country*, θεοὶ πολῖται, = πολιοῦχοι, A.*Th*.253; π. δῆμος, = ὁ τῆς πόλεως, Ar.*Ec*.574.

πολῑτῐκοπραιτώριος, α, ον, *in accordance with jus civile and praetorian law*, *PMasp*.151.44 (vi A.D.).

πολῑτῐκός, ή, όν, *of, for,* or *relating to citizens*, σύλλογος Pl.*Grg*.452e; οἶκοι Isoc.2.21; αἱ π. λειτουργίαι, opp. αἱ τῶν μετοίκων, D.20.18; π. κοινωνία, βίος, Arist.*Pol*.1252ᵃ7, 1254ᵇ30; π. νόμος *IG*9(1).32.22 (Stiris, ii B.C.), *PHal*.1.79, cf. *PPetr*.3p.40 (iii B.C.), Mitteis *Chr*.31 vii 9 (ii B.C.); π. χώρα, Lat. *ager publicus*, Plb.6.45.3; παῖδες π. *IG*14.748 (Naples); χορὸς π. ib. 7.1776 (Helice); at Rome, π. στρατηγία office of praetor *urbanus* (i.e. *qui inter cives ius dicit*), Plu.*Brut*.7. Adv. -κῶς, κινεῖν bring a *civil* action, *Cod.Just*.4.20.13.1.

a. πολιτική, ἡ, perh. *city tax*, *EA*7.74 (Sardis, 213 B.C.).

b. *in a town*, τῇ π. ἐργασίᾳ *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 2, π. τόπος a *city* site, *POxy*.2109.8 (iii A.D.), *appointed* or *authorized by the city*, ἀρτοπώλης *Sardis*7(1)no.166 (-ειτ-).

c. πολιτικός, ὁ, *official*, *PTeb*.208 (i B.C.), *Sammelb*.286 (pl.), *POxy*.34 iii 10 (pl., ii A.D.), etc.

2. *befitting a citizen, civic, civil*, ἰσονομία Th.3.82; σχῆμα π. τοῦ λόγου Id.8.89; ἀγῶνες X.*Mem*.2.6.26; π. ἀρετή Id.*Lac*.10.7; ἡ -ωτάτη ἔρις ib. 4.5; τὰ πολιτικά *civil affairs*, opp. τὰ πολεμικά, Id.*Eq*.2.1, cf. *Hier*.9.5; πολιτικωτέρα ἐγένετο ἡ ὀλιγαρχία *more constitutional*, Arist.*Pol*.1305ᵇ10; π. ἀρχή, opp. δεσποτική, ib. 1254ᵇ4; *observant of social order*, Plb.34.14.2. Adv. sup. πολιτικώτατα Arist.*Ath*.40.3, -κῶς, ἔχειν act *like a citizen, in a constitutional manner*, Isoc.4.79; οὐδὲ κοινῶς οὐδὲ π. ἐβίωσαν ib. 151; οὐκ ἴσως οὐδὲ π. D.10.74; οὕτω .. ἀρχαίως εἶχον, μᾶλλον δὲ π. the Greek states were so much *like members of one state*, Id.9.48; π. ἄρχειν, opp. βασιλικῶς, Arist.*Pol*.1259ᵇ1; opp. δεσποτικῶς, ib. 1324ᵃ37; of animals, πολιτικώτερον χρῶνται τοῖς ἀπογόνοις *more socially*, Id.*HA*589ᵃ2: hence,

b. *civil, courteous*, Plb.23.5.7. Adv. *civilly, courteously*, πράως καὶ π. μεμψιμοιρεῖν Id.18.48.7.

3. *consisting of citizens* or *of one's fellow-citizens*, τὸ πολιτικόν the *community*, Hdt.7.103, cf. Th.8.93; τὸ π. στράτευμα, opp. τὸ τῶν συμμάχων, X.*HG*4.4.19: without στράτευμα, ib. 5.3.25, etc.; αἱ π. δυνάμεις Aeschin.3.98; opp. οἱ σύμμαχοι, D.18.237, cf. 9.48; π. δικαστήριον a court *composed of* locally appointed *citizens*, opp. ξενικὸν δ. (one composed of foreigners invited from abroad), *SIG*306.28 (Tegea. iv B.C.), 976.9 (Samos, ii B.C.); οἱ π. ἱππεῖς καὶ πεζοί Plb.1.0.4, cf. D.S.19.106; τὰ π. σώματα prob. cj. for τὰ πολεμικὰ σ. in Plb.4.52.7, cf. *SIG*588.64 (Milet., ii B.C.); σῶμα π. *IG*12(7).386.25 (Aegiale, iii B.C.); οἱ π., = οἱ πολῖται, ib. 2.2316.54, ἡ πολιτική, prob. *the body of citizens*, *SEG*36.1087 (Sardis, 213 B.C.).

4. *living in a community*, ἄνθρωπος οφύσει π. ζῷον Arist.*Pol*.1253ᵃ3; πολιτικὰ δ' ἐστίν, ὧν ἕν τι καὶ κοινὸν γίγνεται πάντων τὸ ἔργον Id.*HA*488ᵃ7; also, *fit for, characteristic of, free government*, Id.*Pol*.1287ᵇ38, 1294ᵇ1; πλῆθος ib. 1288ᵃ12.

5. *secular*, opp. ecclesiastical, πρόσοδαι *SIG*459.6 (Beroea, iii B.C.), cf. 526.35 (Itanus, iii B.C.), *OGI*267.29 (Pergam., iii B.C.); οἱ π. the *laity*, Lyd.*Mens*.3.10.

II. *of* or *befitting a statesman, statesmanlike*, δεινότητες Nausiph.2; ψυχαὶ -ώτεραι, opp. οἰκονομικώτεραι, X.*Cyr*.2.2.14, cf. Pl.*Alc*.1.133e; ὁ πολιτικός *the statesman*, Arist.*Pol*.1252ᵃ7, 1274ᵇ36, 1276ᵃ34; also, title of a dialogue by Plato.

III. *belonging to the state* or *its administration, political*, οἰκείων καὶ π. ἐπιμέλεια Th.2.40; τέχνη π. Democr.157, Pl.*Prt*.319a, *Grg*.521; ἡ π. ἐπιστήμη, ἡ π., the science *of politics*, opp. οἰκονομική, βασιλική, Id.*Plt*.259c, 303e (in Arist. *politics* includes ethics, *EN*1094ᵇ11, *Rh*.1356ᵃ27, and is divided into πολιτική (proper) καὶ οἰκονομία καὶ φρόνησις, *EE*1218ᵇ13, cf. *EN*114ᵇ23 sq.); π. πράγματα Isoc.4.113; πράξεις Pl.*Hp.Ma*.281c; φρόνησις Arist.*EN*1141ᵇ26; λόγος, title of work by Antipho Soph., Hermog.*Id*.2.11, etc.; τὰ π. *public matters*, γνῶναι Th.2.40, cf. 6.15, 89; πράττειν τὰ π. Pl.*Grg*.521d, cf. *Ap*.31d, etc.; but τὰ π. βλάπτειν prejudice the *weal of the state*, Id.*R*.407d.

2. *civil, municipal*, opp. natural or general, οὐ γὰρ ἐκ π. αἰτίας D.21.218.

IV. generally, *having relation to public life, political, public*, opp. κατ' ἰδίας, Th.8.89; π. τιμαί X.*Mem*.2.6.24; λόγοι *civil* oratory, Isoc.15.46, D.H.*Comp*.1, al.; τίς π. καὶ κοινὴ βοήθεια; D.18.311. Adv. Comp. -ώτερον, *litterae* π. *scriptae* Cic.*Att*.5.12.2.

V. *suited to a citizen's common life, ordinary*, κάνναθρον X.*Ag*.8.7; *belonging to common usage*, τῶν ὀνομάτων τὰ π. Isoc.9.10; *drawn from ordinary life*, παραδείγματα Gal.5.221; τὰς π .. χρείας [τοῦ σκέλους] *ordinary*, opp. wrestling and dancing, Id.2.299; ὁ π., opp. ὁ ποιητής, Phryn.45. Adv. -κῶς, λέγειν, opp. ῥητορικῶς, Arist.*Po*.1450ᵇ7; ὁρίζεσθαι Id.*Pol*.1275ᵇ25; ἑρμηνεύειν Gal.18(1).415.

VI. πολιτική, ἡ, *prostitute, whore*, *PGrenf*.2.73 (iii A.D.), *POxy*.903.37 (iv A.D.).

πολῖτις, ιδος (acc. -ῖτιν *SIG*1012.24 (Cos, ii/i B.C., prob.), Porph.*Hist.Phil*.12), fem. of πολίτης, S.*El*.1227, E.*El*.1335 (anap.), Pl.*Lg*.814c, Arist.*Pol*.1275ᵇ32, *IG*12(7).386.21 (Aegiale, iii B.C.), etc.

πολῑτισμός, ὁ, *administration of public affairs*, D.L.4.39.

πολῑτογρᾰφέω, *enrol as a citizen*, τινας D.S.11.49, Philisc.Com.5: abs., *act as registrar*, *OGI*547.4 (Ancyra, iii A.D.):—Pass., *to be admitted to citizenship*, οἱ πολιτογραφηθέντες ib. 229.54 (Smyrna, iii B.C.), cf. Plb.32.7.3, Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.35 M., D.S.11.72, 86; πεπολιτογράφημαι *IG*9(2).517.41 (Larissa, iii B.C.). **-γρᾰφία,** ἡ, *enrolment as a citizen*, ib. 2.954.17, 981.13, 9(2).517.31 (Larissa, iii B.C., pl.), D.S.11.86, *SEG*26.96 (Athens, *c*.220 B.C.).

πολῑτογράφος [ᾰ], ὁ, *registrar*, *OGI*528.5 (Prusias).

πολῑτοκάπηλος [ᾰ], ὁ, *jobber in public offices*, Malch.ap.Suid. s.v. Ζήνων.

πολῑτοκοπέω, = δημοκοπέω, Antipho Soph.113.

II. = λοιδορεῖν, κωμῳδεῖν, Pl.Com.105, Diph.131.

πολῑτοκοπία, ἡ, = δημοκοπία, Sannyr.7.

πολῑτοκόπος, ον, = δημοκόπος, Phryn.*PS*p.99 B.

πολῑτοφθόρος, ον, *hurtful to the citizens*, Pl.*Lg*.854c.

πολῑτοφῠλᾰκέω, *supervise the citizens*, σώματα .. πολιτοφυλακήσοντα Aen.Tact.1.3.

πολῑτοφῠλᾰκία, ἡ, *supervision of the citizens*, Id.22.7.

πολῑτοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *warden of the citizens*, title of a magistrate, Arist.*Pol*.1268ᵃ22; at Larissa, ib. 1305ᵇ29.

πολίχνη, ἡ, Dim. of πόλις, *fort, small town*, Th.7.4, Call.*Del*.41. Plu.*Tim*.11, etc.; in earlier writers only as pr. n., Πολίχνη, Att. Πολίχνᾱ, a city in Chios, Hdt.6.26; in Ionia, Th.8.14, etc.; in the Megarid, v.l. in Il.2.557:—hence **Πολιχνῖται,** οἱ, inhabitants of a city in Crete, Hdt.7.170, *IG*1.260 viii 17 (Athens, v B.C.).

πολίχνιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Pl.*R*.370d, Isoc.5.145, etc.

πολιώδης, ες, *greyish, whilish*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.8, dub. l. in Luc.*Alex*.60.

πολιωμα, ατος, τό, *greyness*, Eust.565.9.

πολιωσις, εως, ἡ, *becoming grey*, Arist.*Col*.798[a]13, Plu.2.364b. Gal.1.634.

πολλᾰγόρᾰσος, ον, = ὁ πολλὰ ὠνούμενος, Pherecr.126.

πολλαδελφία, v. πολυαδελφία.

πολλάκις [ᾰ], Ep. and Lyr. **πολλάκι,** sts. in Trag. (only lyr.) metri gr., A.*Th*.227, *Supp*.131, S.*Ph*.1456 (anap.); (πολύς): Adv.

I. of Time, *many times, often*, Il.1.396, etc.; π. καὶ οὐκὶ ἅπαξ Hdt.7.46; π. τοῦ μηνός X.*Cyr*.1.2.9; π. ἀγωνοθέτης *Ephes*.3p.152 No.70, πολλάκι δὲ γράφων *Amyzon*15 (201 B.C.), Phld.*Ir*.9.28.

II. of Degree and Number, π. μυρίοι *many* tens of thousands, Pl.*Lg*.810d, *Tht*.175a; of Quantity, [τὴν] αὐσίαν π. τοσαύτην ἐποίησε Id.*R*.330b; cf. Size, μεῖζον π. Plu.2.944a.

2. τὸ π. *mostly, for the most part*, Pi.*O*.1.32; *very much, altogether*, χρὼς ὅμοιος ἐγίνετο πολλάκι θάψῳ Theoc.2.88; χαίρετε π Μοῖσαι Id.1.144.

III. in Att., after conditional particles, *perhaps*, σεισμὸς εἰ γένοιτο π. Ar.*Ec*.791; ἐάν τι πολλὰ π. πάθω ib. 1105: with ἄρα, ἐὰν ἄρα π. νυμφόληπτος γένωμαι Pl.*Phdr*.238d, cf. *Phd*.60e, D.32.3; also μὴ π. lest *perchance*, Hp.*VC*14. Th.2.13, Pl.*Prt*.361c, al.

Πολλᾰλέγων, οντος, ὁ, "*Saying-much*" or "*Heeding-much*" (cf. Οὐκαλέγων Il.3.148), name coined by Alcm.107 P.

πολλαπλᾰσιάζω, *multiply*, ἀριθμοὶ πολλαπλασιάσαντες ἀλλήλους Euc.7.30, cf. Archim.*Aren*.3.6; ὁ Α τὸν Β -πλασιάσας τὸν Δ πεποίηκεν Euc.7.16; also ἀριθμοὺς δι' ἀλλήλων π. Papp.22.4, Hero *Metr*.2*Praef*.; τι ἐπί τι ib. 1.5, 2.3: generally, Porph.*Gaur*.7.2:—Pass., Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.1.2, etc.: c. dat., *to be multiplied by* .., Arist.*Ph*.237[b]33, Archim.*Aren*.3.7; ἐπί τι Euc.9.36; κατά τι Papp.100.20.

II. metaph., *multiply, increase*, εὐεργετήματα, ἐμπειρίαν, Plb.30.4.13, D.S.1.1.

πολλαπλᾰσιᾰσις, εως, ἡ, = sq., Procl.*in Prm*.p.551 S.: cf. -ωσις.

πολλαπλᾰσιασμός, ὁ, *multiplication*, Plu.2.388c, Gal.7.509. Procl.*in Euc*.p.151 F.

πολλαπλᾰσιεπιμερής, ές, *containing a number a number of times with more than one aliquot part over* (e.g. $^{11}/_3 = 3^2/_3$;), and **-επιμόριος,** ον, *containing a number a number of times with one aliquot part over* (e.g. $^{10}/_3 = 3^1/_3$), Nicom.*Ar*.1.23.

πολλαπλᾰσιος, α, ον, (ος, ον Alcid.*Soph*.28), Ion. **-πλήσιος,** η, ον, (πολύς) *many* (or *a number of*) *times as many* or *as large*, Hdt.3.135, 8.140.α´; π. πρὸς πολλοστημόριον Arist.*Metaph*.1020[b]27; π. ἤπερ .., ἢ .., *many times as many as* .., *many times more* or *larger than* .., Hdt.4.50, al., Pl.*R*.530c: c. gen., Hdt.7.48, Antipho 3.2.10, Th.4.94, etc.; π. τινὸς τῷ αὐτῷ ἀριθμῷ the same *multiple* of .., Archim.*Spir*.19 *Cor*.; also π. τινὸς κατὰ τοὺς ἑξῆς ἀριθμούς ib. *Praef.* Adv. -ίως Hp.*Acut*.62, Epicur.*Nat*.111 G., Archim.*Aren*.1.2, D.C.44.39, etc.; π. ταχύ Anaxag.9: neut. pl. as Adv., X.*Cyr*.1.5.9.

II. π. ἀναλογία, prob. *geometrical progression*, Arist.*APo*.78[a]1.

III. πολλαπλάσιον, τό, a *multiple*: in pl., ἰσάκις π. equi*multiples*, Euc.5 *Def*.5; ὡσαύτως π. the same *multiples*, Id.5.15.

IV. Adv. -ίως *by multiplication*, Dam.*Pr*.148.

πολλαπλᾰσιότης, ητος, ἡ, *the being a multiple*, *Theol.Ar*.52, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.38 P., al.

πολλαπλᾰσιόω, *multiply*, Pl.*R*.525e:—Pass., Hp.*Acut*.61, Arist.*Top*.163[b]26.

πολλαπλᾰσιων, ον, gen. ονος, = πολλαπλάσιος, *Num.Chron*.1905.114 (Abonuteichos, ii B.C.), Plb.35.4.4, Plu.2.215b: c. gen., Phld.*Sign*.9. Adv. -όνως Poll.4.164.

πολλαπλᾰσιωσις, εως, ἡ, *multiplication*, Pl.*R*.587e, Arist.*Pol*.1308[b]5, *Metaph*.1092[b]33 (pl., -άσεσιν Alex.Aphr.ad loc.).

πολλαπλήσιος, η, ον, Ion. for πολλαπλάσιος.

πολλαπλόος, η, ον, contr. **-πλοῦς,** ῆ, οῦν, *manifold, many times as long*, βίος διπλοῦς καὶ π. Pl.*Ti*.75b; ὄνομα πολλαπλοῦν *multi-compound*, opp. ἁπλοῦν, διπλοῦν, Arist.*Po*.1457[a]35; π. ἡ ἐνέργεια Iamb.*Comm.Math*.8.

II. metaph., ἀνὴρ διπλοῦς, π., i.e. *not simple and straight-forward*, Pl.*R*.397e.

πολλασταῖος, v. πολλοσταῖος.

πολλατεκνία, ἡ, = πολυτεκνία, *PLond.ined*.2181.

πολλᾰχῇ, Adv. *in many places*, δεδήλωται Democr.10; opp. οὐδαμῇ, X.*An*.7.3.12.

II. *in divers manners*, A.*Supp*.468; πολλὰ π. S.*OC*1626; τῇ τε ἄλλῃ π. καὶ δὴ καὶ .. Hdt.6.21, cf. Th.8.87; π. καὶ ἄλλῃ Pl.*Tht*.179c, etc.; πολλάκις καὶ π. Id.*R*.538d; *for many reasons*, Hdt.1.42.

πολλᾰχόθεν, Adv. *from many places* or *sides*, Th.6.32, Lys.6.20, Pl.*Lg*.842c, etc.; π. ὁμολογεῖται Id.*Smp*.178c.

II. *from many considerations, for many reasons*, π. ξυνέβη .. ἀναχωρῆσαι Th.4.6.

πολλᾰχόθῐ, Adv. *in many places*, Plu.*Pomp*.24, Luc.*Herm*.30.

πολλᾰχόσε, Adv. *towards many sides, into many parts* or *quarters*, Th.2.47: c. gen., π. τῆς Ἀρκαδίας X.*HG*4.4.16.

πολλᾰχοῦ, Adv. *in many places*, τοὔνομα γένοιτ' ἂν πολλαχοῦ, τὸ σῶμα δ' οὔ E.*Hel*.588, cf. Pl.*Smp*.209e; ἐμοῦ πολλάκις ἀκηκόατε πολλαχοῦ λέγοντος Id.*Ap*.31c; π. ἐν τοῖς λόγοις Id.*Prt*.329c; Ὅμηρος π. λέγει Id.*Cra*.408a; π. ἄλλοθι X.*Cyr*.7.1.30.

2. c. gen., π. τῆς γῆς v.l. in Pl.*Phd*.111a.

II. = πολλαχῇ, *on many grounds*, interpol. in Hdt.3.122, v.l. in Isoc.4.183.

πολλᾰχῶς, Adv. *in many ways*, Diog.Apoll.2, Isoc.4.8, D.22.25, etc.; π. λέγεσθαι *in many senses*, Arist.*Top*.158[b]10, *Pol*.1276[a]23.

πολλοᾰγάπητος [γᾰ], ον, *much-beloved*, τέκνα *MAMA*1.235 (Laodicea Combusta).

πολλόγειος· ἡ ψιθία σταφυλή, Hsch.

πολλοδεκάκις [ᾰ], Adv. *many tens of times*, Ar.*Pax*243.

πολλοποιός, ον, *creating plurality*, Dam.*Pr*.34, al.

πολλός, πολλόν, Ion. masc. and neut. for πολύς, πολύ.

πολλοσταῖος, α, ον (formed like εἰκοσταῖος, etc.), *for many days past*, Eub.133 cod.:—written **πολλασταῖος,** *PSI*5.528.12 (iii B.C.).

πολλοστημόριος, ον, (μόριον) *a number of times smaller*, opp. πολλαπλάσιος, Arist.*Top*.147[a]26, *Metaph*.1020[b]28; πολλαπλάσιον ἢ π. τοῦ πρότερον Id.*Pol*.1308[b]2; τὸ π. *fraction*, Id.*Top*.125[a]9; οὐδὲ π. ὧν σε δεῖ παθεῖν Luc.*DDeor*.1.1, cf. Phld.*Mus*.p.110 K.

πολλοστός, ή, όν, (formed from πολύς on the analogy of εἰκοστός, τριακοστός, etc.), *far on in the ordinal series first, second, third*, etc., π. ὢν Συρακοσίων καὶ τῷ γένει καὶ τῇ δόξῃ, i.e. far from the most eminent of the Syracusans, Isoc.5.65; κίνησις .. δευτέρα τε καὶ ὁπόσων ἀριθμῶν βούλοιτο ἄν τις ἀριθμεῖν αὐτὴν πολλοστὴν τοσούτων, i.e. infinitely less important, Pl.*Lg*.896b; πότερον .. τὰ σκληρότατα .. ἢ .. τὰ πολλοστὰ σκληρότητι*;* things *far down in descending order* of hardness, Id.*Phlb*.44e; αἱ π. ἡδοναί, opp. αἱ ἀκρόταται καὶ σφοδρόταται, ibid. Adv., sp. πολλαστῶ[ς, *PVindob*.G29.386.11 (*Tyche*7.56, vi/vii A.D.), δευτέρως καὶ -στῶς λέγοιντ' ἄν *much less properly*, opp. κυρίως, Arist.*EN*1176ᵃ29; [ὑγείας] πρώτως μὲν θεοί, δευτέρως δὲ ἢ καὶ π. ἄνθρωποι μεταλαμβάνουσιν Herm.*in Phdr*.p.90 A.; but τὸ π. εἰπεῖν *using many* alternative *names* for the same thing, D.H.*Rh*.11.9.

2. with ἀπό, *remote*, τρίται καὶ π. ἀπὸ [τῆς Νυκτός] Herm.*in Phdr*.p.144 A.; ἀπὸ τῆς δημιουργίας Iamb.*Myst*.3.28; ἀπὸ τῆς οἰκείας ἀρχῆς Procl.*Inst*.110; ἀπὸ τῶν θεῶν, ἀπὸ τῆς ἀρχικῆς μονάδος, ib. 119, 181.

3. π. μέρος or μόριον, a fraction *with one for numerator and with a large denominator*, i.e. a *small* fraction, π. τι μέρος And.2.8, cf. π. μόριον Th.6.86: freq. with a neg., οὐδὲ X.*Mem*.4.6.7; »to;¼ π. μέρος Lys.14.46, cf. Is.1.34; μηδὲ πολλοστὸν ἐξευρίσκειν τινῶν Phld.*Rh*.1.210 S.

4. of Time, π. ἔτει *in the last of many* years, i.e. after many years, Cratin.Jun.9; π. χρόνῳ *after a very long* time, Ar.*Pax*559, D.24.196, 57.18, Men.329.

II. in later Gr., = πολύς, πολλοστὸς ἔργοις one that has done *a great deal*, LXX2Ki.23.20, cf. Pr.5.19.

πολλότης, ητος, ἡ, *plurality*, Dam.*Pr*.55.

πολλύνομαι, Pass., *to be multiplied*, Phot.

πολογρᾰφία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *description of the heavens*, title of a treatise by Democritus, Hp.*Ep*.18, D.L.9.48.

πολοειδής, ές, *cylindrical*, ὄργανα Anon.Alch.275.16, 277.7.

πολοκράτωρ [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, *ruling the pole*, π. τοῦ αὐρανοῦ *PMag.Par*.1.676 (pl.).

πόλος, ὁ, (πέλω, πέλομαι, πολέω) *pivot* on which anything turns, *axis*:

1. *axis of the celestial sphere*, γῆν ἰλλομένην τὴν περὶ τὸν διὰ παντὸς πόλον τεταμένον Pl.*Ti*.40c.

2. *pole* of this axis, ὁ ἄνω, ὁ κάτω π., Arist.*Cael*.285ᵇ9, cf. *Mete*.362ᵃ33; π. φανερός, ἀφανής, Id.*Cael*.285ᵇ21; π. ἀρκτικός, ἀνταρκτικός, Id.*Mu*.392ᵃ2; π. βόρειος, νότιος, Hipparch.1.4.1, 1.8.14, cf. Gem.16.11, Cleom.1.4, Ptol.*Alm*.2.6; π. τοῦ ὁρίζοντος *the zenith*, Euc.*Phaen*.p.18 M.; λόξωσις τοῦ π. inclination of the *pole* (of the zodiac), Ocell.2.23.

b. *pole-star*, Eratosth.*Cat*.2.

3. *celestial sphere, vault of heaven, sky*, A.*Pr*.429 (lyr.), E.*Fr*.839.11 (anap.); ἄστρων π. Id.*Or*.1685 (anap.), cf. eund.*Eleg*.2; τὸ τοῦ π. τοῦ παντὸς ἡμισφαίριον Alex.261.7; ὀρνίθων π. Ar.*Av*.179; ψυχὴ δ' αἰθέριον κατέχει π. *Epigr.Gr*.225 (Ephesus); ἀπ' ἀντολίης πόλον ἥλατο χρύσεα κύκλα ἠελίου *AP*14.139 (Metrod.).

b. ὑπὸ τὸν αὐτὸν π. in the same *latitude*, Gal.17(1).16.

4. *orbit of a star*, Pl.*Epin*.986c.

5. *crown of the head*, Hsch.; *the whole head*, Poll.2.99.

II. *centre* of the circular threshing-floor, X.*Oec*.18.8.

III. *pole passing through the axle-tree* of a carriage, as a shock-absorber, D.S.18.27.

IV. *concave sun-dial* (called πόλος from being shaped like the vault of heaven), on which the shadow was cast by the γνώμων, Hdt.2.109, Ar.*Fr*.163: fem. in Luc.*Lex*.4.

2. διακόσμησις τοῦ π. organization of the *calendar*, *OGI*56.46 (Canopus, iii B.C.).

V. *head-dress*, worn by goddesses, e.g. Aphrodite, Paus.2.10.5; Tyche, Id.4.30.6.

VI. Archit., *dowel*, *IG*2.1675.4, al.

VII. *crescent-shaped projection* on a machine for reducing dislocations, Philistionap.Orib.49.4.37.

VIII. *windlass, capstan*, *BGU*544.24 (pl., ii A.D.).

πολτάριον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of πόλτος, *little porridge, poor bad porridge*, Dsc.2.92, Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.3.

πολτάριος [ᾱ], ὁ, = Lat. *pultarius*, Gal.13.280, *Gloss*.:—Dim. **βουλτᾱρίδιον**, τό, *PHolm*.2.40.

πολτοποιέω, *make into porridge*, Orib.*Fr*.75:—Pass., *to be made into porridge*, Dsc.2.106.

πόλτος, ὁ, *porridge*, Alcm.75, Plu.2.201c, etc.; π. ἕψειν Epich.23; sts. oxyt., as Archig.ap.Orib.8.1.7, 8.46.11, Gal.12.45.

πολτοχάρυβδις, v. ποντο-.

πολτώδης, ες, *porridge-like*, Erot. s.v. πολφοί.

πολῠᾰγάπητος [γᾰ], ον, *much-beloved*, Hsch. s.v. πολύθεστος, Sch.Opp.*H*.4.138.

πολῠάγκιστρος, ον, *with many hooks*, Opp.*H*.3.78.

II. πολυάγκιστρον, τό, *night-line*, Arist.*HA*532ᵇ25, 621ᵃ16.

πολῠαγρής, ές, = πολύαγρος, Opp.*C*.1.88.

πολῠαγρία, ἡ, *catching mush game*, Poll.5.13.

πολῠαγρος, ον, *catching much game*, *AP*6.184 (Zos., Comp.).

πολῠᾰδελφία, ἡ, *possession of many brothers*, Sch.Ptol.*Tetr*.102:—also **πολλᾰδελφία,** *Cat.Cod.Astr*.6.70.

πολῠάδελφος [ᾰ], ον, *with many brothers*, Vett.Val.16.29, Poll.6.171, Paul.Al.*L*.3, Sch.S.*Ant*.1.

πολῠᾱής, ές, (ἄημι) *blowing hard*, αὖραι Q.S.1.253.

πολῠάθλιος, ον, *much-toiling*, *Supp.Epigr*.1.459 (Miscamus; πολι- lapis, fort. n. pr.).

πολῠαθλος, ον, *of many labours*, epith. of Heracles, Luc.*DDeor*.10.1.

πολῠαιγος, ον, *having many goats*, *AP*9.744 (Leon.).

πολῠάϊκος, ον, = πολυᾶϊξ, Sch.E.*Med*.10, s.v.l.

πολῠαίμᾰτος, ον, *full of blood*, Emp.150, Ath.7.301f.

πολῠαιμέω, *to have much blood*, Arist.*PA*648ᵃ30, *GA*765ᵇ18.

πολῠαιμία, ἡ, *fullness of blood*, Id.*PA*669ᵇ4, Gal.10.611.

πολῠαιμος, ον, *full of blood, of a full habit*, Hp.*Flat*.14, Arist.*HA*515ᵃ20, 520ᵇ27 (Comp.); πλεύμων Id.*PA*669ᵃ27.

πολῠαίμων, ον, gen. ονος, *bloody*, A.*Supp*.840 (lyr.).

πολῠαίνετος, ον, = sq., E.*Heracl*.761 (lyr.), *BCH*29.412 (Callatis):—also **-αίνητος,** *IG*4(1).616.5 (Epid., iv B.C.); to be restored in *BCH*21.599 (Delph., iv B.C.).

πολῠαινος, ον, (αἰνέω) *much-praised*, Homeric epith. of Odysseus, Il.9.673, 10.544, 11.430, Od.12.184; but expld. alternatively by Hsch. as = πολύμυθος (cf. αἰνέω I, αἶνος I).

πολῠᾶϊξ [ᾱ], ικος, (ἀΐσσω) *much-rushing, impetuous, furious*, πόλεμος Il.1.165, Od.11.314; κάματος π. weariness *caused by impetuosity in fight*, Il.5.811.

πολῠάκανθος [ᾰκ], ἡ, *welted thistle, Carduus acanthodes*, Thphr.*HP*6.4.3.

πολῠαλγής, ές, *very painful*, Antioch.Astr.in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.112, Orph.*H*.67.2.

πολῠάλγητος, ον, *feeling much pain*, Sch.S.*Aj*.946.

II. = ἀνάλγητος, Sch.E.*Hipp*.1386.

πολῠαλδής, ές, (ἀλδαίνω) *much-nourishing*, Q.S.2.658.

πολῠαλθής, ές, (ἄλθος) *curing many diseases*, Dsc.3.146.

πολῠαλφής, ές, (ἀλφάνω) *fetching a high price*, Nonn.*D*.37.715.

πολῠάλφῐτος, ον, *yielding much meal*, κριθαί Thphr.*HP*8.4.2.

πολῠαμμος, ον, *abounding in sand, sandy*, Hsch. s.v. ἠμαθόεντος.

πολῠάμπελος, ον, *with many vines*, B.7 (*Fr*.), Sch.D.Il.2.507, etc.

πολῠαναγνωσία, ἡ, *much reading, much learning*, Ath.14.654a.

πολῠανάλωτος [ᾰλ], ον, *prodigal*, Vett.Val.48.25.

II. *causing much expense, very expensive*, gloss on πολυτελές, *EM*750.47.

πολῠαναφορία, ἡ, Astrol., *slowness in rising*, Sch.Ptol.*Tetr*.118.

πολῠανάφορος, ον, Astrol., *slow in rising*, ζῴδια Vett.Val.227.12, Sch.Ptol.*Tetr*.118.

πολῠανδρεῖον, τό, *common burial-place*, *IG*2.1035.33, al., Favorin. in *PVat*.11.8.20; Λακώνων *SIG*826 *E* iii 32 (Delph., ii B.C.); cf. πολυάνδριος II. 2.

πολῠανδρέω, *to be full of men, to be populous*, ὄχλοις π. αἱ πόλεις Th.6.17, cf. Str.8.7.1, *Sammelb*.7462.7 (i A.D.):—Med., πολυανδρέομαι D.S.8.1, Ocell.4.4, Ael.*NA*5.13.

πολῠανδρία, ἡ, *populousness*, τοῦ Ἰταλικοῦ γένους App.*BC*1.7, cf. Them.*Or*.6.74c.

πολῠανδριος, ον, *of* or *connected with many men*, τὸ π. κακὸν μεταδιώκειν, i.e. *prostitution*, Ph.1.568 (sed leg. -ανδρον); π. τάφος, = πολυανδρεῖον, Eun.*Hist*.p.264 D.; π. δαίμονες spirits *which haunt a* πολυανδρεῖον, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.22.30.

II. Subst. **-ιον,** τό, *place where many people assemble*, Plu.2.823e (pl.).

2. = πολυανδρεῖον, Ph.*Bel*.86.14, D.H.1.14, Str.9.4.16, J.*BJ*5.1.3, Plu.*Flam*.7, Ael.*VH*12.21.

πολῠανδρος, ον, of places, *full of men, populous*, A.*Pers*.73 (lyr.), 899 (lyr.); κῶμαι *BGU*903.10 (ii A.D.): Sup., χωρίον Palaeph.38.

2. of persons, *many, numerous*, Πέρσαι A.*Pers*.533 (anap.), cf. *Ag*.693 (lyr.); ἥβα νέων π. Tim.*Pers*.194; δύναμις π. Onos.21.5; ἔθνη -ρότατα D.Chr.35.14, π. συμβολή *much* experience *of men*, Vett.Val.172.25.

II. γυνὴ π. wife *of many husbands*, Ptol.*Tetr*.72; πολύανδρον, τό, *prostitution*, Ph.1.563; cf. πολυάνδριος I.

πολῠάνθεμον, τό, = βατράχιον I, Plin.*HN*27.112, *Gloss*.

πολῠάνθεμος, ον, (ἄνθεμον) *rich in flowers*, ἄρουραι Sapph.*Supp*.25.11; μίτραι Anacr.65.3; Ὧραι Pi.*O*.13.17: in later Prose, χώρα Plu.2.294f.

πολῠάνθής, ές, (ἀνθέω) *blooming*, ὕλη Od.14.353; ἔαρ *h.Hom*.19.17; πτερύγων χροιή Mosch.2.59, cf. Opp.*C*.1.320, al.: in later Prose, θύμβρα *Gp*.15.4.4; *parti-coloured*, στρωμναί D.S.31.8, cf. 5.30: poet. fem. πολυάνθεα, γλήχων Nic.*Th*.877; πολυανθέων Ἐρώτων *Anacreont*.55.7 W.

πολῠάνθος, ον, = foreg., dub.l. in Orph.*H*.51.7 (leg. -ανθεῖς).

πολῠάνθραξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ, *rich in coal*, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.34.

πολῠανθρωπέω, *to be populous*, J.*AJ*1.4.1 (v.l), St.Byz. s.v. Ἀρτύμνησος.

πολῠανθρωπία, ἡ, *large population, multitude of people*, X.*HG*5.2.16, *Vect*.4.49, Arist.*Pol*.1326[b]20, D.S.1.73, etc.

πολῠανθρωπος, ον, *populous*, πόλις Hp.*Art*.72, Th.6.3, Arist.*Pol*.1326[a]25; δύναμις Th.1.24: Comp. and Sup., Arist.*Pol*.1321[b]25, Th.2.54.

II. *much-frequented, crowded*, πανήγυρις Luc.*Peregr*.1 (Sup.).

III. *numerous*, ἔθνη Plb.3.37.11, al.

πολῠανώδῠνος, ον, *with much anodyne power*, = κώνειον, Ps.-Dsc.4.78.

πολῠάνωρ [ᾱ], ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *with many men, much-frequented*, θρόνος E.*IT*1281 (lyr.); πόλις Ar.*Av*.1313 (lyr.); εὐνομία *IG*4(1).129.12 (Epid.).

II. γυνὴ π. wife *of many husbands*, A.*Ag*.62 (anap.).

πολῠαπεχθής, ές, *much-hated*, Vett.Val.248.2.

πολῠαρνος, ον, *rich in lambs*, Hsch. s.v. πολύρρην.

πολῠαπόδημος, ον, *much-travelled*, Id.98.7, al.

πολῠάρᾱτος [ᾰρ], Ep. **-άρητος** [ᾱ], ον, (ἀράομαι) *much-wished-for, much-desired*, ἤ τίς οἱ εὐξαμένῃ π. θεὸς ἦλθεν Od.6.280, cf. 19.404, *h.Cer*.220: in Att. Prose, τὴν πολυάρατον σοφίαν Pl.*Tht*.165e.

II. *cursed*, κολακεία, γόητες, Dam.*Isid*.18, 92.

πολῠάργῠρος, ον, *rich in silver*, of persons or places, πολυαργυρώτατοι, of the Lydians, Hdt.5.49, cf. Ph.2.30; πλάκες τῆς γῆς D.S.5.36; οἶκοι Plu.*Comp.Lys.Sull*.3 (Sup.).

πολῠᾱρής, v.l. for ταχυήρης ap.Sch.Opp.*H*.4.569.

πολῠαρθρος, ον, *with many articulations*, πόδες Gal.*UP*3.6.

πολῠάριθμος [ᾰ], ον, *numerous, manifold*, Callicrat.ap.Stob.4.28.16; δύναμις D.S.14.25.

πολῠαρκής, ές, (ἀρκέω) *much-helpful, supplying many wants*, mostly in Sup. -έστατος, [ποταμός] Hdt.4.53; γῆ D.H.1.36; πόλις Plu.*Alex*.26; λογισμός Ael.*NAProoem*.; τὸ πολυαρκὲς τῆς ταριχείας *durability*, Luc.*Nec*.15. Adv. -κῶς Hsch.

2. = ἀσφόδελος, *Gloss*. (dub.).

πολῠαρκῠς, ῠος, ὁ, ἡ, *with many nets*, ἄγρη Opp.*C*.4.10.

πολῠάρμᾰτος, ον, *with many chariots*, S.*Ant*.149 (lyr.).

πολῠαρμόνιος, ον, *capable of being played upon in many modes*, ὄργανα Pl.*R*.399d.

πολὔαρνι, v. πολύρρην.

πολὔάρουρος [ᾰ], ον, *with many fields*, Hsch. s.v. πολύηρος.

πολὔάρτῡτος, ον, *highly spiced*, Sor.1.94.

πολὔαρχία, ἡ, *command* or *government shared by many*, τὸ πλῆθος τῶν στρατηγῶν καὶ ἡ π. Th.6.72, cf. X.*An*.6.1.18, J.*AJ*4.8.41, Plu.*Cam*.18, etc.

πολὔάρχιος, ον, *invented by* the physician *polyarchus*, μάλαγμα π. Sor.2.32, Gal.13.184.

πολὔαρχος, ον, *ruling over many*, Corn.*ND*35.

πολὔασπις, ιδος, *many-shielded*, i.e. *of a large host*, [ὕβρις] *Inscr.Cos*350.

πολὔάστερος, ον, = πολύαστρος, Man.4.26: gen. πολυάστερος (as if from -άστηρ) Orac.ap.Eus.*PE*3.15.

πολὔαστράγᾰλος [ᾰγ], ον, *strung with many knucklebones*, μάστις π., = ἀστραγαλωτή, *AP*6.234 (Eryc.).

πολὔαστρος, ον, *with many stars, starry*, Διὸς ἕδος E.*Ion*870 (anap.).

πολὔάσχολος, ον, *very busy*, μαθηματική Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.25, cf. *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).93.

πολὔαῦλαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ, τό, *with many furrows*, πεδίον π. *AP*6.238 (Apollonid.).

πολὔαυξής, ές, *full-grown, strong, large*, μόσχος, μαράθου ῥίζα, Nic.*Th*.73, 596 (v.l. πολυαξής, cf. εὐαυξής, fin.).

πολὔαύχενος, ον, (αὐχήν) *with many necks*, ὕδρα *APl*.4.92; αἷμα νέων μακάρων Nonn.*D*.2.352.

πολὔαύχην, ενος, ὁ, ἡ, *full-necked*, κύνες *Gp*.19.2.2.

πολὔαυχής, v.l. for -αυξής ap.Sch.Nic.*Th*.73.

πολὔαύχητος, ον, *much-vaunted*, epigr. in *Lindos*177.6 (ii A.D.).

πολὔάφορμος, ον, *with abundant materials*, γραφαί Eust.5.4.

πολὔάχητος [ᾱ], ον, Dor. for πολυήχητος.

πολὔαχθής, ές, *very grievous*, Τρώων πεδίον Q.S.3.421; λιμός Id.10.38, cf. Sch.Nic.*Al*.322.

πολὔάχῠρος [ᾰ], ον, *with much chaff*, Thphr.*CP*4.11.4.

πολὔβάδιστος [ᾰ], ον, = πολύβατος, Sch.Opp.*H*.3.502.

πολὔβᾰθής, ές, *very deep*, ib. 1.633, 5.61.

πολὔβᾰτος, ον, *much-trodden*, ἄστεος ὀμφαλός, of the ἀγορά, Pi.*Fr*.75.3.

πολὔβᾰφής, ές, *much-dipped*, of drowned men, A.*Pers*.275 (lyr.), but v. ἁλιβαφής.

πολὔβέλεμνος, ον, *with many darts*, *Trag.Adesp*.597.

πολὔβενθής, ές, *very deep*, ἅλς Od.4.406; λιμήν Il.1.432, Od.10.125, 16.324; λίμνη A.R.4.599.

πολὔβήμᾰτος, ον, *taking many steps*, Hsch. s.v. πολυσκάρθμοιο.

πολὔβιβλογενής, ές, perh. *producing much papyrus*, *PGron*.inv.66 in *ZPE*41.82 (ii A.D.).

πολὔβιβλος, ον, *in many books*, ἱστορία Ath.6.249a; πραγματεία Gal.1.409, cf. *IGRom*.4.1655 (Notium: -βυβλον lapis).

πολὔβῐος, ον, (βίος II) *well-to-do*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.209.

II. (βία) *powerful*, Eust.916.21.

πολὔβλᾰβής, ές, *very hurtful*, *EM*1.22, Sch.A.R.2.232, Sch.Il.14.271.

II. Pass., *easily hurt*, τὸ τῆς σαρκὸς π. Plu.2.1090b.

πολὔβλαστής, ές, *shooting vigorously*, Thphr.*CP*3.7.4, v.l. for παλιμβλαστής ib. 3.19.2.

πολὔβλαστία, ἡ, *vigorous shooting*, ib. 3.7.5.

πολὔβλεπτος, ον, *much-observed*, *PMasp*.141 I^{v}.31 (vi A.D.).

πολὔβλέπων, οντος, *blind* (by euphemism), *PLond*.1821.269.

πολὔβλέφᾰρος, ον, *with many eyes*, Nonn.*D*.20.65.

πολὔβλής, ῆτος, ὁ, ἡ, *having struck many*, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. ἀβλῆτα.

πολὔβόειος, ον, *covered with many oxhides*: Ep. fem. πουλυβόεια Q.S.3.239 (s.v.l.).

πολὔβοησία, ἡ, f.l. for περιβοησία, Artem.2.30.

πολὔβόητος, ον, *much-talked-of*, gloss on παλαίφατος, Sch.A.*Supp*.532; *much-sounding*, gloss on πολυάχητος, Sch.E.*Alc*.918.

πολὔβοια, fem. adj., *rich in cattle*, εἰρήνη π. Euph. in *Suppl.Hell*.415 ii 4, cf. *fr*.177.2 (Powell).

πολὔβόλος, ον, *throwing many missiles*, καταπάλτης Ph.*Bel*.73.34.

πολὔβόρος, ον, *much-devouring, voracious*, Pl.*Criti*.115a (Sup.); opp. πολυπότης, Hp.*Aër*.4; ζῷα Gal.*UP*4.18.

πολὔβοσκος, ον, (βόσκω) *much-nourishing*, γαῖα Pi.*O*.7.63.

πολὔβότᾰνος, ον, *abounding in herbs*, Eust.1624.10.

πολὔβότειρα, ἡ, fem. Adj., (βόσκω) *much-* or *all-nourishing*, in Ep. form πουλυβότειρα, epith. of χθών, Il.3.89, al.; of Ἀχαιίς, 11.770.

πολὔβοτος, ον, (βόσκω) *much-nourishing*, αἰὼν βροτῶν A.*Th*.774 (lyr.).

II. *having much pasture*, Κελαιναί Tim.*Pers*.153; γῆ D.H.1.37.

πολὔβοτρυς, υος, ὁ, ἡ, *abounding in grapes*, of places, Hes.*Fr*.122, Simon.53, Theoc.25.11; ἄμπελος E.*Ba*.651.

πολὔβουλος, ον, *much-counselling, exceeding wise*, Ἀθήνη Il.5.260, Od.16.282; of Isis, *Hymn.Is*.26; γνώμα Pi.*I*.4(3).72.

2. *shifty*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).259.

πολὔβους, ὁ, ἡ, = sq., gloss on Περίβοια, Eust.562.40.

πολὔβούτης, ου, ὁ, (βοῦς) *rich in oxen*, ἄνδρες .. πολύρρηνες, πολυβοῦται Il.9.154, Hes.*Fr*.134.3:—also in form **πουλυβοώτης,** Carm.Naup.2 B.

πολὔβρομος, ον, (βρέμω) *loud-roaring*, Sch.Il.13.41.

πολὔβροχος (A), ον, (βρέχω) *freshly infused several times*, Dsc.1.128.6, al.

πολὔβροχος (B), ον, (βρόχος) *with many nooses*, E.*HF*1035 (lyr.).

πολὔβρώμᾰτος, ον, *composed of many meats*, Sch.Opp.*H*.2.221.

πολὔβρωτος, ον, *devoured, mangled*, μέλεα, of Actaeon, Nonn.*D*.5.502.

πολὔβυβλος, v. πολύβιβλος.

πολὔβῠθος, ον, = πολυβενθής, Ph.1.6.

πολὔβυρσος, ον, *of many hides* or *skins*, gloss on πολύρρινος, Sch.A.R.3.1231.

πολῠβῶλαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ, = sq., Cypr.7.11.

πολῠβωλος, ον, *with large clods, fruitful*, E.*Fr*.229 (anap.).

πολῠβωμος, ον, *with many altars*, Call.*Del*.266, 316.

πολῠβωτος, ον, prob. from βόσκω, *many-feeding, fertile*, as ironical epith. of the barren island of Seriphos, Cratin.211.

πολῠγᾱθής, ές, Dor. for πολυγηθής.

πολῠγᾰλακτέω, *have much milk*, Plu.2.640f; ζῷα -γαλακτοῦντα Sor.1.97.

πολῠγάλακτος [γᾰ], ον, *with much milk*, Arist.*PA*688[b]3: poet. Sup. πουλυγαλακτοτάτη *AP*9.224. (Crin.).

πολῠγᾰλον, τό, (γάλα) *milk-wort*, *Polygala venulosa*, Dsc.4.139, Plin.*HN*27.121.

2. = πέπλιον, Ps.-Dsc.4.168.

πολῠγᾰλος, ον, = πολυγάλακτος, Aët.2.17.

πολῠγᾰμία, ἡ, *polygamy*, Ph.1.568; *frequent marriage*, Vett.Val.119.22.

πολῠγᾰμος, ον, *often-married*, or, *living in polygamy*, Poll.3.48, Ptol.*Tetr*.183.

πολῠγελως, ὁ, ἡ, gen. pl. -γέλων, f.l. for πολυτελῶν (corr. Cobet) in Plu.2.552a.

πολῠγενής, ές, (γένος) *of many families*, Poll.9.21; π. τὸν Δία προσηγόρευσεν *PMich*. in *Class.Phil*.22.9.

πολῠγέωργος, ον, *farming much land*, Vett.Val.69.26.

πολῠγηθής, Dor. **-γᾱθής**, ές, (γηθέω) *much-cheering, delightful, gladsome*, ὧραι Il.21.450; Διώνυσος Hes.*Th*.941, *Op*.614, cf. Pi.*Fr*.29.5; Διὸς εὐναί Id.*P*.2.28; ὀρχηθμός *AP*9.189, etc.: also voc. -γηθε (as if from -γηθος) Orph.*H*.10.10.

πολῠγήρᾰος, ον, *very old*, Asius1: **-γήρως**, = *vivax*, *Gloss*.: nom. pl. -γήρως (sic) Pl.*Ax*.367b.

πολῠγηρία, ἡ, *attainment of great age*, Melamp.παλμ.p.24 D.

πολῠγηρος, ον, = -γήραος, Vett.Val.62.5.

πολῠγιος, epith. of Hermes at Troezen, Paus.2.31.10 (perh. corrupted fr. πολυγώνιος).

πολῠγλᾰγής, ές, (γλάγος) = πολυγάλακτος, ἐνιαυτός Arat.1100; μαζοί Nonn.*D*.9.176.

πολῠγλευκος, ον, *abounding in sweet juice*, βότρυς *AP*6.238 (Apollonid.).

πολῠγληνος, ον, *many-eyed*, Nonn.*D*.3.272, *AP*5.261 (Paul. Sil.).

II. *with many meshes*, σαγήνη Opp.*C*.1.157.

πολῠγλῠφής, ές, (γλύφω) *much-carved*, Nonn.*D*.3.136, etc.

πολῠγλωσσος, Att. **-ττος,** ον, *many-tongued*, δρῦς π. the *vocal* (oracular) oak of Dodona, S.*Tr*.1168; π. βοή an *oft-repeated* or *loud-voiced* cry, Id.*El*.641, 798.

II. *speaking many tongues* or *languages*, Lyc.1377, Luc.*JTr*.13, Gal.8.585; ἐπίκουροι Tryph.24.

πολῠγλώχῑν, ῑνος, ὁ, ἡ, *many-barbed*, σίδηρος D.P.476; ἀκόντιον App.*BC*5.82: metaph., ἐλάφοιο κεραίη Nic.*Th*.36.

πολῠγναμπτος, ον, *much-bent, much-twisting*, μυχοί Pi.*O*.3.27; λαβύρινθοι *AP*9.191; προχοαί Q.S.1.286; *curly*, σέλινον Theoc.7.68.

πολῠγνωμοσύνη, ἡ, *depth of knowledge*, Poll.4.22.

πολῠγνώμων, ον, gen. ονος, *very sagacious*, Pl.*Phdr*.275a, D.C.76.16 (v.l. **-γνωμος**); *sententious*, Philostr.*VS*1.16.4. Adv. -μόνως Poll.4.23.

πολῠγνώριστος, ον, *easy to be recognized*, Eust.1421.48.

πολῠγνωστος, ον, = sq., Vett.Val.15.9, Paul.Al.*L*.3, Tz.*H*.13.507.

πολῠγνωτος, ον, *well-known*, Pi.*N*.10.37 (s.v.l.).

πολῠγόητος, Ep. **πουλυ-,** ον, *much lamented*, *BMus.Inscr*.829 *b* 7 (Cnidos).

πολῠγομφος, ον, *with many nails, well-riveted*, νῆες Hes.*Op*.660, cf. Ibyc.*Oxy*.1790.1.18, A.*Pers*.71 (lyr.).

πολῠγόμφωτος, ον, = foreg., Eust.174.12.

πολῠγόνᾰτος, ον, *having many joints*, Dsc.1.14, al.

II. Subst. -γόνατον, τό, *sealwort*, *Polygonatum multiflorum*, Id.4.6.

2. = λευκάκανθα 2, Id.3.19, Plin.*HN*22.40.

3. = πολύγονον ἄρρεν, Ps.-Dsc.4.4.

4. = πολύκνημον, Dsc.3.94.

πολῠγονέομαι, Pass., *multiply, spread*, νόσος Luc.*Nigr*.38.

πολῠγονία, ἡ, *fecundity*, Pl.*Prt*.321b, Arist.*HA*580[b]27, 624[a]1, *Ph*.2.211.

πολῠγονοειδές, τό, = κληματίς, Dsc.4.7; but = δαφνοειδές, Gal.12.31.

πολῠγονον, τό, π. ἄρρεν *knot-grass*, *Polygonum aviculare*, Dsc.4.4; in Ep. form πουλύ-, Nic.*Al*.264.

2. π. θῆλυ *mare's tail*, *Hippuris vulgaris*, Dsc.4.5, also **πολύγονος**, ἡ, Plin.*HN*27.113, Cyran.34.19.

πολῠγονος, ον, *producing much offspring, prolific*, Hdt.3.108; γένος Hp.*Aër*.19, cf. A.*Supp*.692 (lyr.); π. διχῶς, οἱ μὲν τῷ πολλάκις, οἱ δὲ τῷ πολλά Arist.*HA*558[b]26: Sup., Ph.1.519: metaph. c. gen., π. ἀρετῆς Id.2.399: abs., Lysisap.Iamb.*VP*17.77: Comp., Thphr.*CP*4.1.5.

II. of the Nile, *much-producing, fertilizing*, Id.*Fr*.159 (Sup.), D.S.1.10:—Ep. **πουλύγονος** Opp.*C*.3.519.

πολῠγουνος, ον, = πολυγόνατος, *many-jointed*, ὄνωνις Nic.*Th*.872.

πολῠγράμμᾰτος, ον, *marked with many letters*, = στιγματίας, Ar.*Fr*.64, cf. Duris66 J.

2. of words, *composed of many letters*, Phld.*Po*.*Herc*.994.32, al.

II. *of great knowledge, very learned*, Plu.2.1121f: Comp., Philostr.*VS*2.27.4.

πολῠγραμμος, ον, (γραμμή) *marked with many stripes*, Arist.*Fr*.298, of kind of jasper, Plin.*HN*37.118.

πολῠγραος, ον, (γράω) *eating much*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.132.

πολῠγραπτος, ον, *fully-painted*, *SEG*28.541 (32.633; Maced., late Hellen.).

πολῠγρᾰφέω, *write much* or *at length*, Ath.Mech.4.9, Apollon.Cit.3.

πολῠγρᾰφία, ἡ, *writing much*, D.L.10.26, dub. in Phld.*Rh*.1.143 S.

πολῠγράφος [ᾰ], ον, *writing much*, Id.*Ind.Sto*.32, Ath.Mech.6.2: Sup. -ώτατος Cic.*Att*.13.18, D.L.10.26.

πολῠγύμναστος, ον, *of much experience*, κακόν, of a woman, Luc.*Tox*.14.

πολῠγύναιος [γῠ], ὁ, (γυνή) *having many wives*, Ptol.*Tetr*.72, Ath.13.556f.

πολῠγύνης [γῠ], ου, ὁ, = foreg., Poll.6.171: nom. pl. πολυγύναικες Str.17.3.19.

πολῠγώνιος, ον, = πολύγωνος, Thphr.*Sens.*66, *CP*6.1.6, Poll.4.161, voc. sg., Call.*fr.*114.2 Pf., prob. addressed to cultstone representing Apollo, cf. Paus.2.31.10 where πολυγώνιος shd. perh. be read for πολύγιος.

πολῠγωνοειδής, ές, *like a polygon*, Arist.*Pr.*911b19.

πολῠγωνος, ον, *polygonal*, Id.*Sens.*442b20, Plu.2.1121c: Subst. **-γωνον,** τό, *polygon*, Antipho Soph.13, Gal.*Anim.Pass*.2.3.

πολῠδάηρ [ᾱ], ερος, ὁ, ἡ, *having many brothers-in-law*, Hdn.Gr.1.48.

πολῠδαίδᾰλος, ον, *highly, richly wrought*, chiefly of metal work, θώρηξ, ἀσπίς, ὅρμος, Il.3.358, 11.32, Od.18.295, etc.; χρυσός 13.11; κλισμός Il.24.597; θάλαμος Od.6.15: of weaving, π. ἱστὸν ὑφαίνειν Hes.*Op.*64; κεράων π. ἔρνος Opp.*C.*2.194.

II. Act., *working with great art* or *skill, very skilful*, Il.23.743, *APl.*4.80 (Agath.).

πολῠδαίμων, ον, f.l. for πολυδέγμων in Orph.*H.*18.11.

πολῠδαισία, ἡ, *eating much*, Suid. s.v. Ἀπίκιος; cf. πολυποσία.

πολῠδάκρῠος, ον, = sq., μάχης πολυδακρύου Il.17.192, cf. Alc.*Supp.*1 *A* 7 (cj.); Ἄρης Tyrt.11.7; ἆμαρ prob. in B.3.30; Ἅιδας E.*HF*427 (lyr.); ψυχή A.R.2.916; π. εἰς Ἀχέροντα *CR*29.196 (Oloösson); Ἴλιον Q.S.7.263.

πολῠδακρῠς, ῠος, ὁ, ἡ, (δάκρυ) *of* or *with many tears*: hence,

1. *much-wept, lamented*, Ἄρης, πόλεμος, ὑσμίνη, Il.3.132, 165, 17.544; μῆτις B.15.24; Ἴτυς Ar.*Av.*212 (anap.); *tearful*, ἰαχά, γόος, A.*Pers.*940 (lyr.), *Ch.*449 (lyr.); π. ἀδονά E.*El.*126 (lyr.).

II. of persons, *much-weeping*, Id.E.*Ph.*366, *Supp.Epigr.*4.719 (Bithynia).

πολῠδάκρῡτος, ον, *much-wept* or *lamented*, παῖς Il.24.620.

2. *lamentable, tearful*, γόος Od.19.213, Ar.*Th.*1040 (lyr.); πένθη A.*Ch.*333 (lyr.).

II. Act., *much-weeping*, E.*Hec.*651 (lyr.), cj. in *Tr.*1105 (lyr.). adv. -ως *with many tears*, Sch.S.*OC*1646, [πολυδάκρῡτος is f.l. in Il.17.192, E.*HF*427 (lyr.); cf. πολυδάκρυος.], sup. *SEG*24.1075 (Moesia, iii/iv A.D.).

πολῠδάκτῠλος, ον, *many-toed*, Arist.*HA*499b8, *PA*659a23, al.

πολῠδαμνος, ον, (δάμνημι) *taming much*, Hsch., cf. Sch.Od.4.228.

πολῠδάπᾰνος [δᾰ], ον, *causing great expense* or *outlay*, ἱρά Hdt.2.137 (Comp.), cf. Porph.*Abst.*2.15; τράπεζα X.*Lac.*5.3.

II. of a person, *expensive, extravagant*, Id.*Ap.*19, Vett.Val.90.15. Adv. -νως D.S.1.52, Plot.1.4.7; *at great expense*, *IGRom.*4.1241, 1242, 1273, *JHS*37.108 (Thyatira).

πολῠδαφνος, ον, *with many laurels*, Ἑλικών Sch.Hes.*Th.*30.

πολῠδέγμων, ον, gen. ονος, (δέχομαι) *containing* or *receiving much*, Lyc.700.

II. πολυδέγμων, ὁ, like πολυδέκτης, a name of Hades, *h.Cer.*17, 31, prob. in Orph.*H.*18.11, cf. *Fr.*49 iv 64, v 69.

πολῠδεής, ές, (δέομαι) *wanting much*, Max.Tyr.21.4.

πολῠδειράς (A), άδος, ὁ, ἡ, (δειράς) *with many ridges*, Οὐλύμποιο Il.1.499, 5.754.

πολῠδειράς (B), άδος, ὁ, ἡ, (δειρή) *many-necked*, ὕδρη Q.S.6.212.

πολῠδειρος, ον, = foreg. (B), Nonn.*D.*25.199.

πολῠδέκτης, ου, ὁ, *the All-receiver*, i.e. Hades, *h.Cer.*9.

πολῠδένδρεος, ον, Ep. for sq., κῆπος, ἀγρός, Od.4.737, 23.139; γῆ Sol.13.47.

πολῠδενδρος, ον, *abounding in trees*, of a country, Str.17.3.4: heterocl. dat. pl. πολυδένδρεσσιν Ὀλύμπου θαλάμαις E.*Ba.*560 (lyr.), Simon. in *POxy.*3965 *fr.*27.8, Theoc.17.9.

πολῠδερκής, ές, *much-seeing, far-seeing*, Ἠώς Hes.*Th.*451; φάος ib. 755; cf. πολυδευκής.

πολῠδερμος, ον, = πολύρρινος, *EM*395.56 (v.l. -δέρματον).

II. *with several layers*, of the abdominal wall, Gal.8.952.

πολῠδεσμος, ον, *fastened with many bonds, strong-bound*, ἐπὶ σχεδίης πολυδέσμου Od.5.33, v.l. ib. 338.

Πολῠδεύκης, εος, ὁ, *Pollux*, Il.3.237, Od.11.300: hence Adj. **Πολυδεύκειος,** Ep. fem. Πολυδευκεΐη, χείρ Call.*Fr.*496.

II. Adj. πολυδευκής, ές, v.l. for πολυηχής in Od.19.521 ap.Ael.*NA*5.38 (τὴν ποικίλως μεμιμημένην) and Hsch. (πολλοῖς ἐοικυῖαν, cf. δευκές).

2. = ποικίλος, μορφή prob. for -δερκής in Nic.*Th.*209.

3. (δεῦκος) *very sweet*, ἑλίχρυσος ib. 625 (cf. Sch.ad loc.).

Πολῠδεύκιον, τό, Com. Dim. of Πολυδεύκης, Luc.*DMort.*1.3.

πολύδημος, ον, *populous*, Poll.9.21.

πολύδημώδης, ες, = foreg., D.L.7.14.

πολύδήνης, ες, (δήνεα) = πολύβουλος, Hsch.

πολύδηρις, ὁ, ἡ, = sq., ἔλεγχος Parm.1.36.

πολύδήρῑτος, ον, *much-contested*, Opp.*H.*5.328.

πολύδιαίρετος, ον, *with many divisions*, Eust.425.27.

πολύδιάκρῐτος, ον, *divisible into minute parts*, Dam.*Pr.*56.

πολύδιάφθορος, ον, *much-destroyed*, Sch.Il.4.171.

πολύδιάχῠτος, ον, *widely diffused*, πάθος Hsch. s.v. γάγγραινα.

πολύδῐκέω, *to be litigious*, Pl.*Lg.*938b, *SEG*9.1.47 (Cyrene, iv B.C.).

πολύδῐκος, ον, *litigious*, Heraclid.*Pol.*4.5, Str.15.1.53, Vett.Val.15.17.

πολύδῑνής, ές, *much-whirling*, Opp.*H.*4.585; μίτου πολυδινέα λάτριν *AP*6.39 (Arch.).

πολύδίνητος [ῑ], ον, *much-whirled*, φύλλον D.P.407.

πολύδῑνος, ον, *whirling round and round*, Nonn.*D.*2.457.

πολύδιοίκητος, ον, *widely distributed, all-pervading*, πνεῦμα Secund.*Sent.*3.

πολύδίψιος, ον, (δίψα) *very thirsty*, of ill-watered countries, Ἄργος Il.4.171, Q.S.3.570. (Expld. as = πολυπόθητος by Str.8.6.7, Ath.10.433e; Str. also suggests πολυΐψιος (fr. ἴπτω), *much-destroyed*.)

πολύδιψος, ον, *making very thirsty*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.91.

πολύδονος, ον, *much-driven*, πλάνη A.*Pr.*788.

πολύδόξαστος, ον, *much-famed*, Sch.rec.Pi.*O.*6.120.

πολύδοξία, ἡ, *diversity of opinions*, Dam.*Isid*.37.

πολύδοξος, ον, *having various opinions*, Stob.2.7.4[a].

II. *famous*, *BCH*21.599 (Delph., iv B.C.), Timo 44; διδαχαί *IG*14.2124.

πολύδουλεία, ἡ, *abundance of slaves*, Poll.3.80.

πολύδούλευτος, ον, gloss on ἀτμένιος, Sch.Nic.*Al*.178.

πολύδουλος, ον, *having many slaves*, Poll.3.80, 6.171.

πολύδράστεια, ἡ, (δράω) *she that effects much*, Corn.*ND*13.

πολύδριον, τό, Dim. of πόλις, J.*AJ*18.249 (s.v.l.), Sch.D.T.p.227 H. (as v.l.), Hsch. s.v. πολίχνια, *Gloss*.

πολυδρομή, ἡ, *long race*, *IG*12(9).95 (Eretria).

πολυδρομος, ον, *much-wandering* or *rapid*, φυγά A.*Supp*.737 (lyr.).

πολυδροσος, ον, *very dewy*, ἰκμὰς Βάκχου *AP*5.133 (Posidipp.).

πολυδρῡμος, ον, *with many woods*, Rhian.20.

πολυδύνᾰμος [δῠ], ον, *with many powers* or *faculties*, Porph.ap.Stob.1.49.25[a], Herm.*in Phdr*.p.139 A., Procl.*in Cra*.p.75 P.

2. *powerful*, Eust.916.21, *JRS*40.78.24 (Cyrene, letter of Hadrian).

πολυδωρία, ἡ, *open-handedness*, X.*Cyr*.8.2.7, Poll.3.118.

πολυδωρος, ον, *richly dowered*, ἄλοχος Il.6.394, Od.24.294, etc.

II. *bountiful*, γῆ epigr. in *MAMA*8.130 (Dinek Saray) *open-handed*, Aret.*SD*1.5.

πολυεδνος, ον, *with rich dowry*, Hsch. s.v. πολύδωρος.

πολυεδρος, ον, *with many seats*, Plu.*Per*.13.

πολυεθνής, ές, *many-peopled*: *numerous*, Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.29, Orph.*H*.78.11, *A* 430.

πολῠείδεια, ἡ, = πολυειδία, Call.*Dieg*.ix.34 (*fr*.203 Pf.).

πολῠειδήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *knowing much*, S.E.*M*.1.63.

πολῠειδής, ές, *of many kinds* or *forms*, πολυειδῆ φθέγγεσθαι utter cries *of divers kinds*, Th.7.71; opp. μονοειδής, Pl.*R*.612a; opp. ἁπλοῦς, Id.*Phdr*.238a codd.; τὸ δεινὸν .. καὶ π. θρέμμα Id.*R*.590a, cf. *Phd*.80b; λόγος Hippias 6; of music, Phld.*Mus*.p.64 K. (Sup.); νεὼς π. *having a rich variety* of ornament, Aristid.*Or*.50(26).28, τὸ π., = πολυειδία, τῶν χρωμάτων Arist.*Col*.792[b]33: Comp. -έστερος D.H.*Comp*.19: Sup. -έστατος Ti.Locr.101b. Adv. -δῶς D.H.*Comp*.26, Gal.10.113, Iamb.*Myst*.1.1, al.

II. π. τροχίσκος, ὁ, name of a *lozenge*, Aët.12.64 bis (nisi leg. Πολυείδου).

πολῠειδία, ἡ, *diversity of kind*, Pl.*R*.580d, Thphr.*HP*3.2.5.

πολῠειδος, ὁ, name of various plants, e.g. κρόμυον, κάππαρις, etc., Ps.-Dsc.2.151, 173, al.

2. Adj. -ειδος, ον, = πολυειδής I, Zos.Alch.p.113 B.

πολῠείλητος, ον, *much convoluted*, ἔντερα Ruf.*Anat*.44.

πολῠείμων, ον, gen. ονος, *of many garments*, Mesom.*Sol*.25 (prob.).

πολῠέλαιος, ον, *owning many oliveyards*, X.*Vect*.5.3.

πολῠέλεος, ον, *very merciful*, LXXEx.34.6, Nu.14.18, al.

πολῠέλικτος, ον, *much convoluted*, ἔντερον Gal.2.572; τὸ π., of a nerve, Id.*UP*9.13.

II. π. ἁδονά the pleasure *of the mazy dance*, E.*Ph*.314 (lyr.); Ep. **πουλυ-,** π. χορείη Nonn.*D*.21.185.

πολῠέλιξ, ικος, ὁ, ἡ, gloss on τετραέλιξ, Hsch.

πολῠελκής, ές, (ἕλκος) *with many sores*, Aret.*SD*1.14.

πολῠενος, ον, (ἔνος A) = πολυετής, Suid.

πολῠέξοδος, ον, *with many outgoings*, *lavish*, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.96.

πολῠεπαίνετος, ον, *much-praised*: Sup. -ώτατος X.*Ages*.6.8.

πολῠεπής, ές, *much-speaking*, *wordy*, τέχναι A.*Ag*.1134 (lyr.).

πολῠέραστος, ον, *much-loved*, X.*Ages*.6.8 (Sup.), D.S.37.2.

πολῠεργής, ές, = sq. I, *AP*7.400 (Serapio).

II. = sq. II, Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.111.

πολῠεργος, ον, *hard-working*, ἀροτρεύς Nic.*Th*.4, cf. *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.179; Theoc.25.27.

II. Pass., *highly-wrought*, *elaborate*, Ph.1.665, *SEG*31.1284 (Antioch in Pisidia).

πολῠερώμενος, ον, *with many lovers*, Diom.p.326 K.

πολῠερως, ωτος, ὁ, *much-loving*, Hdn.*Epim*.206.

πολῠεσθλος, ον, *very excellent*, *Rev.Phil*.46.122 (Kadyn Khan).

πολῠέταιρος, ον, *with many fellows* or *comrades*, Poll.3.62.

πολῠετέω, *grant long life*, *PLond.ined*.2181.

πολῠέτηρος, ον, Ep. **πουλυ-**, = πολυετής II, Nonn.*D*.14.103 (s.v.l.).

πολῠετής, ές, *after many years*, π. σεσωσμένος E.*Or*.473; π. μολεῖν Id.*Hel*.651 (lyr.).

II. *lasting many years*, βίος *OGI*383.22 (Nemrud Dagh, i B.C.); ζωή, πόλεμοι, Ph.2.364, 1.677; δουλεία Luc.*Merc.Cond*.17; χρόνος Sor.1.33; *full of years*, γῆρας LXXWi.4.16; *old*, ἐλέφας Hld.10.25; οἶνος Dsc.2.76; *keeping for many years*, of a remedy, Aët.9.24.

πολῠετία, ἡ, *length of years*, Ph.1.393, al., Gal.6.357, D.L.1.72, D.C.66.18.

πολῠευκτος, ον, *much-prayed-for, much-desired*, ἰὴ παιδός Orac.ap.Hdt.1.85; ὄλβος A.*Eu*.537 (lyr.); πλοῦτος X.*Cyr*.1.6.45; παιδίον Him.*Or*.23.20.

II. Act., *with many prayers*, ἱκεσίη Nonn.*D*.40.66.

πολῠεύχετος, ον, = foreg. 1, *h.Cer*.165.

πολῠεφθος, ον, = sq., interpol. in Dsc.2.124.

πολῠέψητος, ον, *much* or *well boiled*, Sch.Nic.*Al*.130 (*Stud.Ital*.12.340).

πολῠζηλος, ον, *full of emulation*, βίος S.*OT*381.

II. *much admired*, βατιλεύς B.10.63; πόσις S.*Tr*.185.

πολῠζήλωτος, ον, *much admired* or *revered*, B.7.10, al.; Ἄρτεμις E.*Hipp*.168 (lyr.), cf. *IG*4.491.3 (Cleonae, misspelt -σήλωτον), *Hymn.Is*.16 (-ζάλ-).

πολῠζήμιος, ον, *very hurtful*, *Gloss*.

πολῠζῠγος, ον, (ζυγόν III) *many-benched*, νηῦς Il.2.293, Maiist.9; φορτίς Opp.*H*.5.312.

πολῠζωέω, *to be full of life*, of Isis, *IGRom*.1.1310 (Philae).

πολῠζωνος (sc. γλίθος), ὁ, gem *with many layers*, Plin.*HN*37.189.

πολῠζωος, ον, = *long-lived*, π. κακόν, of a *very aged* man, *Com.Adesp*.892; κορῶναι Opp.*C*.3.117.

πολῠζῳος, ον, *consisting of many animals*, ἀγέλα Ph.1.20, 2.30; ἄστρα, of the Zodiac, Man.4.516.

II. π., τό, *multiplex animal*, Plot.2.3.7.

πολῠζωστος, ον, *tight-girded*, Hsch. s.v. ἀζείρου, *EM*23.1.

πολῠηγερέες, *gathered from many quarters*, read for τηλεκλητοί by Aristarch. in Il.11.564.

πολῠηγόρος, ον, *much-speaking*, Φρόντις Philisc.ap.Plu.2.836c, cf. Orph.*A*.489.

πολῠηδής, ές, *very pleasant*, Hdn.Gr.2.689.

πολῠήθης, ες, *taking many characters, versatile*, Eust.1381.41.

πολῠηκοΐα, ἡ, *much learning*, Olymp.*Vit.Pl*.p.1 W., Eust.1459.43.

πολῠήκοος, ον, (ἀκούω) *having heard much, much-learned*, π. ἐν ταῖς ἀναγνώσεσιν καὶ πολυμαθεῖς Pl.*Lg*.810e; π. ἄνευ διδαχῆς Id.*Phdr*.275a.

πολῠηλάκᾰτος [λᾰ], ον, (ἠλακάτη II. 1) *very reedy*, ποταμοί A.*Fr*.8.

πολῠήλῐος, ον, *much-sunned, very sunny*, Sch.E.*Andr*.534.

πολῠημερεύω, *attain length of days*, LXXDe.11.21 (v.l.).

πολῠήμερος, ον, *lasting many days*, δυσεντερίη Hp.*Art*.69, cf. Gal.10.587; ὁδός Plu.*Luc*.21; οὐ π. θνήσκουσι they die *in a few days*, Aret.*SA*1.9.

II. *full of days, aged*, LXXDe.25.15, al.

πολῠήρᾰτος, ον, (ἐράω) *much-loved, very lovely*, γάμος Od.15.126; εὐνή Hes.*Th*.404; εἶδος ib. 908; ὕδωρ Id.*Op*.739; ἥβη *h.Ven*.225; of places, Θήβη Od.11.275; Ἀθᾶναι B.18.9; Λιβύη Orac.ap.Hdt.4.159; γᾶ Κέκροπος Ar.*Nu*.301 (lyr.).

2. of persons, Hes.*Fr*.192.1; Λαΐς Plu.2.767f; φέγγος π. Αἰνεαδάων, of Caracalla, Opp.*C*.1.2.

πολῠήρης, ες, *with many oars*, ἐπακτρίδες Agath.5.22.

πολῠηρος, ον, (ἔρα) *rich in land*, Hsch.

πολῠήσῠχος, ον, *very quiet*, Sch.rec.A.*Pr*.139.

πολῠηχής, ές, (ἦχος) *many-toned*, of the nightingale's voice, Od.19.521; χοροῦ π. φωνή *AP*9.504; *much-* or *loud-sounding*, αἰγιαλός Il.4.422; ἄνεμος, πέτραι, A.R.4.609, 963.

πολῠήχητος, Dor. **πολυάχ-,** ον, *loud-sounding*, E.*Alc*.918 (anap.).

πολῠηχία, ἡ, *variety of sound*, Demetr.*Eloc*.73.

πολῠηχος, ον, = πολυηχής, γῆρυς, θάλασσα, Ph.1.373, Sch.S.*Aj*.695: metaph., χωρίον ψυχῆς Ph.1.372; βίος ταραχώδης καὶ π. *noisy*, Epict.*Gnom*.1. Adv. -χως Ael.*NA*12.28.

πολῠθάητος [ᾱ], ον, poet. for πολυθέατος, τέμενος Epigr.ap.Paus.6.3.14.

πολῠθᾰλής, ές, *of many blooms*, metaph., π. λοχεύματα gloss on λόχια τριθάλεια, Sch.Antim.182 Wy.; also π. δῶρα ibid.

πολῠθάλμιος, ον, *much-nourishing*, Orph.*H*.68.1.

πολῠθαλπής, ές, *very hot*, ἀτμός Nonn.*D*.14.424.

πολῠθαμβής, ές, *much frighted* or *astonied*, ib. 418, al.

πολῠθαρσής, ές, *much-confident*, μένος Il.17.156, Od.13.387; *valorous*, πόλεμος A.R.2.912.

πολῠθαύμαστος, ον, *much-admired*, Sch.E.*Hipp*.168, Suid. s.v. Ἱπποκράτης.

πολῠθεάμων [ᾱ], ον, gen. ονος, *having seen much*, c. gen., Pl.*Phdr*.251a.

πολῠθέᾱτος, ον, *much-seen, conspicuous*, Hsch. s.v. πολύοπτος.

πολῠθεΐα, ἡ, *polytheism*, Ph.1.609, Procop.*Arc*.19, *Aed*.6.2.

πολῠθελγής, ές, *bewitching*, dub. in *Hymn.Is*.104.

πολῠθενία, ἡ, *abundance, prosperity*, *SEG*14.787 (Dorylaeum).

πολῠθεος, ον, *of* or *belonging to many gods*, ἕδρα A.*Supp*.424 (lyr.); ἐκκλησία Luc.*JTr*.14 (Sup.).

II. *believing in many gods*, Procop.*Arc*.11; δόξα π. *polytheism*, Ph.1.41, al.

III. *consisting of many gods*, θίασος, στῖφος, ib. 609, 426.

πολῠθερής, ές, gloss on βουθερής, Sch.S.*Tr*.188.

πολῠθερμος, ον, *very hot*, τοῦ σώματος κρᾶσις Plu.*Alex*.4, cf. Heliod.ap.Orib.49.8.11, Gal.17(2).201, Theo Sm.p.187 H.

πολῠθεστος, ον, *much-desired*, τοκεῦσι Call.*Cer*.48.

πολῠθηρία, ἡ, *great plenty of game*, Poll.5.13.

πολῠθηρος, ον, *with much game, full of wild beasts*, νάπος E.*Ph*.801 (lyr., Sup.).

II. *mighty huntress*, epith. of Δίκτυννα, Id.*Hipp*.145 (lyr.).

III. *taking many fish*, Hld.5.18.

πολῠθλῖβής, ές, *much-pressed*, Nonn.*D*.2.494, *PSI*253.134 (v A.D.).

πολῠθουρος, ον, *very salacious*, Opp.*C*.3.516.

πολῠθραυστος, ον, *much-broken*, *EM*1.52.

πολῠθρέμμᾰτος, ον, *rich in cattle*, J.*AJ*6.13.6.

πολῠθρέμμων, ον, gen. ονος, *feeding many*, epith. of the Nile, A.*Pers*.33 (anap.); Νύμφαι Orph.*H*.51.13.

πολῠθρεπτος, ον, *much-nourished*, ἄνθη π. *the many* flowers *that grow*, ib. 43.6.

πολῠθρήνητος, ον, *lamentable*, γενεή *AP*7.334.15, cf. *IG*12(8).445.6 (Thasos); gloss on ἀδινός, Sch.S.*Tr*.848.

πολῠθρηνος, ον, *much-wailing*, αἰών A.*Ag*.714 (lyr.); ὕμνος ib. 711 (lyr.); π. Ἀλκυών Luc.*Halc*.1; π. ὑάκινθος Nic.*Th*.902.

II. *much-lamented*, παιδίον Him.*Or*.23.20 (Sup.).

πολῠθριγκος, ον, *having many* θριγκοί (*?friezes*), π. τέραμνα (houses) Dain *Inscr. du Louvre*60.13 (Heraclea ad Latmum; hymn).

πολῠθρῖδαξ ἄκος, *abounding in lettuces*, Diom.p.326 K.

πολῠθριξ, τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, *with much hair*, of persons, *AP*6.276 (Antip.); οὐρά *Gp*.17.2.1.

II. Subst., = ἀδίαντον, Plin.*HN*25.132.

b. a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.190.

πολῠθρόνιος, ον, (θρόνον) = πολυφάρμακος, Androm.ap.Gal.14.32.

πολῠθρονος, ον, = πολυθρόνιος, Call.*fr*.364 Pf., v.l. in Nic.*Th*.875.

πολῠθροος, ον, contr. **-θρους,** ουν, *clamorous*, μάται A.*Supp*.820 (lyr.); φήμη Tryph.236; κυκλίων στίχος *App.Anth*.3.186, *of manifold utterance*, Μοῦσα Opp.*C*.3.461.

πολῠθρῡλής, ές, = sq., Ptol.*Tetr*.170 (s.v.l.).

πολῠθρύλητος [ῡ], ον, (freq. written -θρύλλητος in codd.), *much-spoken-of*: hence, *well-known, notorious*, [Thales] 3, Pl.*R*.566b, *Phd*.100b, Plb.9.31.4, Plot.1.4.5. Adv. -τως Vett.Val.285.31, Poll.6.207.

πολῠθῠρος, ον, (θύρα) *with many doors* or *windows*, αὐλαί Plu.2.99e: generally, *with many holes*, τριβώνιον Luc.*DMort*.1.2.

II. *with many plates* or *leaves*, δέλτου .. πολύθυροι διαπτυχαί E.*IT*727.

πολῠθύσᾰνος [θῠ], ον, *with many tassels*, epith. of Artemis, Poet.ap.Hsch. (also expld. by **-θῠσίαστος,** *honoured with many sacrifices*, and **-θώῠστος** (θωΰσσω), *rushing violently*).

πολῠθῠτος, ον, *abounding in sacrifices*, ἔρανος, πομπαί, Pi.*P*.5.77, *N*.7.47; σφαγαί S.*Tr*.756; ἄλσος Ἀρτέμιδος E.*IA*185 (lyr.); τιμά Id.Heracl.777 (lyr.).

πολῠΐᾰχος [ῑ], ον, *crying much*, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. ἄβρομοι.

πολῠΐδμων, ον, gen. ονος, = πολυΐστωρ, μάγοι, θεοπροπίη, Orph.*L*.697, 715.

πολῠϊδρεία, ἡ, *much knowledge* or *wisdom*, in pl., ἣ πάντ᾽ ἐφύλασσε νόου πολυϊδρείῃσι Od.2.346, cf. 23.77 (v.l.); πολυϊδρίῃσιν Thgn.703 codd.: later in sg., Call.*Aet*.3.1.8.

πολῠϊδρίδας, α, ὁ, = sq., S.*Inach*. in *PTeb*.692 ii 1.

πολῠϊδρις, Ion. gen. ιος, Att. εως, ὁ, ἡ, *much knowledge, wisdom*, Od.15.459, 23.82, Hes.*Th*.616, Alc.*Supp*.7.7, Ar.*Eq*.1068 (hex.); σίττη Arist.*HA*616^{b}24, etc.; dat. πολυΐδριδι Sapph.166. **-ῑνος** [ῑ], ον (ἴς A) *with many fibres*, Thphr.*HP*3.10.3, al.

πολῠϊππία, ἡ, *abundance of horses*, *Gloss*.

πολῠϊππος, ον, *rich in horses*, Il.13.171, D.P.308, Tryph.171.

πολῠϊστορία, ἡ, *great learning, erudition*, prob. in Phld.*Rh*.1.143 S.

πολῠΐστωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *very learned*, D.H.*Din*.1, Str.3.2.12, Gal.17(1).605; esp. as epith. of Alexander Polyhistor, J.*AJ*1.15.1, etc.; βίβλος *AP*9.280 (Apollonid.):—also **-ΐστορος,** ον, Sch.Lyc.5.

πολῠϊχθυς, υος, ὁ, ἡ, *abounding in fish*, ποταμός, Str.3.3.1:—also **-ῑχθῠος,** ον, *h.Ap*.417.

πολῠΐψιος, ον, v. πολυδίψιος.

πολῠκαγκής, ές, (κάγκω, καίω) *parching*, δίψα Il.11.642.

2. *very dry*, χώρη *AP*9.678.

πολῠκᾰδία, ἡ, *chain of buckets*, Hero *Dioptr*.6.

πολῠκᾰής, ές, (καίω) *much burning*, dat. -κᾱέϊ (metri gr.) *AP*7.648 (Leon.).

πολῠκάθεδρος, ὁ, = πολύζυγος, Sch.D.Il.2.74, Eust.174.10.

πολῠκαισᾰρίη, ἡ, (Καῖσαρ) *a plurality of Caesars*, formed after πολυκοιρανίη, Arius ap.Plu.*Ant*.81.

πολῠκάλᾰμος [κᾰ], ον, *of* or *with many stalks*, βρόμος Thphr.*HP*8.9.2, cf. *CP*4.11.3; σῦριγξ D.S.3.58.

πολῠκαλλος, ον, *endowed with great virtue*, *MAMA*7.78.

πολῠκάμᾰτος [κᾰ], ον, = πολύκμητος, Phot., Suid.

πολῠκάμμορος, ον, *very miserable*, *AP*9.151 (Antip.).

πολῠκαμπής, ές, *with many curves*, Thphr.*Sens*.65, *CP*6.10.3, *AP*6.297 (Phan.), etc.; τὸ π. (sc. τοῦ κισσοῦ) Plu.2.649b; of a zigzag route, ib. 615c: metaph. of music, *with many flourishes*, π. μέλη Phrynis.ap.Poll.4.66.

πολῠκαμπτος, ον, = foreg., μελέων π. v.l. for πολυπλάγκτων in Parm.16.1.

πολῠκάνδηλος, ὁ, (or **-ον**, τό) *chandelier*, *Corinth*8(3).618 (rest. in *T&MByz*9.366 no. 74).

πολῠκᾰνής, ές, (καίνω) *much-slaughtering*, θυσίαι π. βοτῶν *with slaughter of many* beasts, A.*Ag*.1169 (lyr.).

πολῠκαπνος, ον, *smoky*, στέγος E.*El*.1140.

πολῠκάρηνος [ᾰ], Ep. **πουλ-,** ον, *many-headed*, *APl*.4.91, Nonn.*D*.40.233.

πολῠκαρπέω, *bear much fruit*, Arist.*GA*750^{a}22, Thphr.*CP*2.11.3.

πολῠκαρπία, ἡ, *abundance of fruit*, *IG*1.76.45, X.*Mem*.3.14.3, Thphr.*CP*4.8.1, *Sammelb*.6944.14 (Edict. Hadriani), Sm.Ps.64(65).10.

πολῠκαρπος, ον, *fruitful*, ἀλωή Od.7.122, 24.221; χθών Pi.*P*.9.7 (Sup.); τὸν π. οἰνάνθας βότρυν E.*Ph*.230 (lyr.); δένδρον Pl.*Ti*.86c (Comp.), cf. Hp.*Insomn*.90, etc.; στέφανος μύρτων Ar.*Ra*.328, cf. *IG*3.726; *rich in fruit*, Φρύγες πολυκαρπότατοι Hdt.5.49; θεοί *CIG*2175.

II. πολύκαρπον, τό, = κραταιόγονον, Hp.*Mul*.1.65, acc. to Gal.19.132; = πολύγονον ἄρρεν, Dsc.4.4.

πολῠκατασκεύαστος, ον, *elaborately wrought*, Sch.D.Il.3.358.

πολῠκατέργαστος, ον, = foreg., ib. 4.135.

II. gloss on ἀτμένιος, Sch.Nic.*Al*.178.

πολῠκαυλος, ον, *many-stalked*, Thphr.*HP*4.6.8, 7.2.8.

πολῠκέλᾰδος, ον, *much-sounding*, Luc.*Trag*.118.

πολῠκενος, ον, *containing much void, porous*, Arist.*Pr*.940^{a}4; τόπος Epicur.*Ep*.2p.37 U.; θύσεις Id.*Nat*.2.9, cf. Dsc.5.108, Plu.2.721c, Gal.9.181.

πολῠκέντητος, ον, gloss on πολύκεστος, Hsch., Suid., cf. *EM*506.49, Eust.425.24.

πολῠκέρδεια, ἡ, *great craft*, πολυκερδείῃσιν Od.23.77, 24.167; **-κερδία** is v.l. in Adam.*Phgn*.2.37.

πολῠκερδής, ές, *very crafty* or *wily*, νόος Od.13.255; *shrewd in business, money-making*, Man.1.132, Polem.*Phgn*.8; *gainful*, τέχναι Opp.*H*.2.15.

πολῠκερως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *many-horned*, π. φόνος the slaughter *of many horned cattle*, S.*Aj*.55.

πολῠκεστος, ον, *with much needle-work, well-stitched*, ἱμάς Il.3.371. (For -κεντ-τος.)

πολῠκέφᾰλος, ον, *many-headed*, θηρίον Pl.*R*.588c; σοφιστής Id.*Sph*.240c, cf. Arist.*GA*769[b]27; of plants, interpol. in Dsc.2.152; π. στρέβλα (with allusion to Pl.*R*. l.c.) LXX4Ma.7.14; νόμος π., a celebrated air on the flute, so called from its expressing *the hissing of the serpents round the Gorgon's head*, Plu.2.1133d, sup., Max.Tyr.38.7.

πολῠκήδεια, ἡ, *much care* or *grief*, Sch.A.R.3.298 (pl.).

πολῠκηδής, ές, *full of care, grievous*, νόστος Od.9.37, 23.351; μάχη Plu.*Nob*.2 (Sup.); νοῦσος Q.S.8.31; of persons, κασιγνήτη A.R.4.734, cf. Q.S.10.310.

πολῠκήριος, ον, (κήρ) *very deadly*, ἄτη Nic.*Th*.798; χρημοσύνη *IG*14.1424.

πολῠκήτης, ες, *full of monsters*, Νεῖλος Theoc.17.98.

πολῠκίνδῡνος, ον, *very dangerous*, Isoc.10.17 as cited by Demetr.*Eloc*.23.

II. *conversant with danger*, Teucerin *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.198.

πολῠκῑνησία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *manifold motion*, Aret.*SA*2.2.

πολῠκίνητος [ῑ], ον, *full of movement*, ὄψις Plu.2.681a, cf. Gal.*UP*16.6; *restless*, Id.8.131; ἔκστασις Iamb.*Myst*.3.2; τὸ ἄρχειν π. καὶ πολυμέριμνον Arist.*Mu*.400[b]9.

πολῠκίων [ῑ], ον, gen. ονος, *with many pillars*, νηός *Rh.Mus*.59.623 (Lindos).

πολῠκλαγγος, ον, *clamorous*, ὄρνις Ael.*NA*2.51 (Sup.).

πολῠκλᾰδής, ές, *with many branches*, Thphr.*HP*1.5.1.

πολῠκλᾰδος, ον, = foreg., ib. 1.3.1, Dsc.1.97, Gal.14.66.

πολῠκλαυστος or **-κλαυτος,** ον, also η, ον, *AP*7.712 (Erinn.). cj. in A.*Ag*.1526 (anap.):—*much lamented*, Archil.94.3 W., Hom.*Epigr*.3.5, A. l.c., E.*Ion*869 (anap.), etc.; π. θίλοισι A.*Pers*.674 (lyr.).

II. Act., *much-lamenting*, γυναῖκες Emp.62; ῥέεθρα Mosch.3.73; π. ὑάκινθος *IG*14.607; π. ποταμός *swollen with tears*, Arat.360; *causing much lamentation*, ὦ πολύκλαυθ' Ἅιδη *CEG*591.5 (Attica, *c*.350 B.C.), πόλεμος Q.S.10.141.

πολῠκλεής, ἐς, *far-famed*, Man.4.43 (nisi leg. πολὺκλέος): Comp. -έστερος Them.*Or*.4.53b.

πολῠκλείδωτος, ον, gloss on πολυκλήϊς, Eust.174.11.

πολῠκλειστος, ον, (κλείω A) *closely shut*, θάλαμοι Ps.-Phoc.215.

πολῠκλειτος, η, ον, (κλείω B) *far-famed*, Pi.*O*.6.71, *Fr*.194.

πολῠκλεπτος, ον, *very thievish*, Tz.*H*.13.361.

πολῠκλήεις, εσσα, εν, *celebrated*, *APl*.4.331 (Agath.).

πολῠκλήϊς [ῑ], ῑδος, ἡ, (κλείς IV) *with many benches* of rowers, in Hom. always in dat., as epith. of ships, νηῒ πολυκλήϊδι Il.7.88, Od.20.382; νηυσὶ πολυκλήϊσι Il.2.74, cf. 175, al.; νῆα πολυκλήϊδα Hes.*Op*.817.

πολῠκλήϊστος, ον, *with many fastenings*, ζυγόν Nonn.*D*.28.77.

πολῠκλημᾰτέω, *have many branches*, Ph.1.301.

πολῠκληρος, ον, *with a large portion* of land, *exceeding rich*, Od.14.211, Theoc.16.83.

πολῠκλητος, ον, *called from many a land*, of the allies of the Trojans, Il.4.438, 10.420.

πολῠκλῐνής, ές, *lying with many*, Man.3.332.

πολῠκλῑνος, ον, *with many couches* or *seats*, οἶκος Hld.5.18.

πολῠκλυστος, ον, *much-dashing*, *stormy*, πολυκλύστῳ ἐνὶ πόντῳ Od.4.354, 6.204, Hes.*Th*.189, cf. Pancrat.*Oxy*.1085.13.

II. Pass., *washed by many a wave*, πολυκλύστῳ ἐνὶ Κύπρῳ Hes.*Th*.199; φάραγγες Ὄσσης A.R.1.597.

πολῠκλωνος, ον, *with many branches*, Thphr.*HP*6.2.6 (Comp.), Dsc.3.33; ἀρτεμισία π., = ἀμβροσία 4, Ps.-Dsc.3.113: neut. π., τό, name of a plant, *Gp*.12.1.2.

πολῠκμητος, ον, (κάμνω) *wrought with much toil*, Hom. epith. of iron (as distd. from copper), Il.6.48, al.: generally, *elaborate*, π. θάλαμος Od.4.718; ἑανοί A.R.4.1189.

II. later, *laborious*, τέχνη *AP*9.656.6; πόλεμος Q.S.7.424.

2. of persons, *toiling hard*, ἁλιῆες Id.9.173.

πολῠκνημος, ον, (κνημός I) *with many mountain-spurs, mountainous*, Il.2.497.

II. (κνημός II) τὸ π. *field basil*, *Zizyphora capitata*, Hp.*Mul*.1.65, Nic.*Th*.559, *Al*.57, Dsc.3.94.

πολῠκνῑσος, ον, (κνῖσα) *steaming*, ἑκατόμβη A.R.3.880, cf. Tryph.446.

πολῠκοίλιος, ον, *with many stomachs*, Arist.*PA*676[a]6, 677[b]17.

πολῠκοίμητος, ον, *sleeping much*, Sch.A.*Pr*.139.

πολῠκοινέω, *to be* πολύκοινος II, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).169.

πολῠκοινία, ἡ, *sexual promiscuity*, Heph.Astr.1.1.

πολῠκοινος, ον, *common to many* or *to all*, τὰν π. ἀγγελίαν, i.e. death, Pi.*P*.2.41; π. Ἅιδας S.*Aj*.1192 (lyr.); πυρετός Hp.*Flat*.6 (prob.); εὐδαιμονία, ἀγαθόν, Arist.*EN*1099[b]18, *MM*1204[b]1; εὐτυχία Them.*Or*.1.6d.

II. *promiscuous in sexual relations*, Ptol.*Tetr*.172, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).176, in kinship, i.e. *sister to many*, π. Ἀμφιτρίταν S.*fr*.673.

πολῠκοιρᾰνία, Ep. **-ίη,** ἡ, *rule of many*, Il.2.204, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1292[a]13.

II. *rule over many*, Rhian.1.10.

πολῠκοίρᾰνος, ον, *wide-ruling*, A.*Fr*.238 (lyr.).

πολῠκοιτέω, *lie with many women* or *men*, Vett.Val.118.5.

πολῠκοιτος, ον, *lying with many women* or *men*, Id.75.9, al.

πολῠκολπος, ον, *with many sinus*, μήτρα Gal.2.890; of a fistula, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.23.68.

πολῠκόλυμβος, ον, *oft-diving*, μέλη, of the frogs, Ar.*Ra*.245 (lyr.).

πολῠκομος, ον, *with much down* στάχυες Dsc.1.7, cf. 4.164.9.

πολῠκομπος, ον, *loud-sounding*, αὐλός v.l. in Poll.4.67.

πολῠκομψος, ον, *very elegant*, *EM*729.29, Suid. s.v. στωμύλος.

πολῠκοπος, ον, *accompanied by much striking* or *beating*, ὄρχησις Ath.1.20e (cj. πολυπρόσωπος, cf. Plu.2.711f).

2. *much-buffeted* (by experience), *Cat.Cod.Astr*.11(2).189.9.

πολῠκοσμος, ον, *much-adorned*, τῆς π. χρόας Ael.*NA*10.13, Hsch. s.v. πολυδαίδαλον.

πολῠκρᾱνος, ον, *many-headed*, (or *huge-headed*), E.*Ba*.1017 (lyr.).

Πολυκράτειος [ᾰ], α, ον, *of Polycrates*, ἔργα Arist.*Pol*.1313b24.

πολυκρᾰτέω, *have much power*, Eun.*VS*p.493 B.

πολυκρᾰτής, ές, *very mighty*, Μοῖρα B.8.15; ἀραὶ φθιμένων (leg. τεθυμένων) A.*Ch*.406 (lyr.).

πολυκρᾱτος, ον, *much-mixed*, *AB*371.

πολυκρεκτος, ον, *much-sounding*, κιθάρη Orph.*H*.34.16.

πολυκρεως, ων, *with many meats*, εὐωχία Ph.ap.Eus.*PE*8.14.

πολυκρημνος, ον, *with many steeps* or *mountains*, χθών B.1.11, cf. Call.*Fr*.477.

πολυκρῑθέω, *have plenty of barley*, Eust.658.43.

πολυκρῑθος, ον, *abounding in barley*, γᾶ B.10.70, cf. Euph.51.14, Suid. s.v. κρίμνον.

πολυκριμνος, ον, = foreg., *EM*681.37.

πολυκρῐτος, ον, *widely separate*, Orph.*H*.11.18.

πολυκρόκᾰλος, ον, *full of pebbles*, Call.*Fr.anon*.110.

πολυκροσσος, ον, *with many battlements*, Tz.*H*.10.228.

πολυκρότᾰλος, ον, *much-rattling*, χείρ Nonn.*D*.5.255.

πολυκρότητος, ον, *much struck* or *beaten*, Hsch. s.v. ἀκρότητα.

πολυκροτος, ον, also η, ον (v. infr.), *rowdy, noisy*, *h.Pan*.37; χελωνίς Posidon.10 J.

II. *sly, cunning, wily*, v.l. in Od.1.1, cf. Hes.*Fr*.94.22, Anacr.90.2 (fem. πολυκρότῃ), Call.*fr*.67.3 Pf.; cf. κροτέω II 4, κρότημα.

πολυκρουνος, ον, *with many springs*, στόματα fountains *many-gushing*, *AP*9.669.4 (Marian.); *with many mouths*, φιάλαι Aristid.*Or*.17(15).22.

πολυκρωζος, ον, (κρώζω) *much-croaking*, v.l. in Opp.*C*.3.117.

πολυκτέᾰνος, ον, = πολυκτήμων, Pi.*O*.10(11).36, Call.*Ap*.35, Opp.*C*.1.239; Ῥωμαῖοι *IG*14.809.

πολυκτήμᾰτος, ον, = foreg., Ptol.*Tetr*.69.

πολυκτημοσύνη, ἡ, *great wealth*, Poll.3.110, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.163, 204.

πολυκτήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *with many possessions, exceeding rich*, Il.5.613, S.*Ant*.842 (lyr.): in later Prose, Eus.Mynd.59, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.147.14: c. gen., π. βίου E.*Ion*581.

πολυκτηνος, ον, *rich in cattle*, Alex.Polyh.ap.Eus.*PE*9.25.

πολυκτησία, ἡ, = πολυκτημοσύνη, Ath.6.233d.

πολυκτητος, ον, *of large possessions, wealthy*, δόμοι E.*Andr*.769 (lyr.), v.l. in Sch.S.*El*.508.

πολυκτῐτος, ον, (κτίζω) *building much*, Orph.*H*.10.2.

πολυκτόνος, ον, (κτείνω) *murderous*, A.*Ag*.461, 734 (both lyr.); δι᾽ ἐμὲ τὰν πολυκτόνον E.*Hel*.198 (lyr.), of Hades, *SEG*34.325 (*c*.100 B.C.).

πολυκύδιστος [κῡ], ον, *most glorious*, θεσμοσύνα *AP*7.593 (Agath.); πολυκυδίστη Σοφίη ib. 9.657 (Marian.).

πολυκυθνος, ον, = πολύσπερμος, Hsch. s.v. κυθνόν.

πολυκυκλος, ον, *with many circles*, Id.s.v. πολυέλικτον.

πολυκῠκος, ον, (κυκάω) *much troubled*, of the sea, Porph.ad Il.2.145.

πολυκῠλίνδητος, ον, *much* or *often rolled*, Eust.1471.7, Hsch.

πολυκύμᾰτος [κῡ], ον, *swelling with many waves*, Id.s.v. ἀκύμονος (πολυκαμ- cod.), *EM*545.15.

πολυκύμων [κῡ], ον, gen. ονος, (κῦμα) = foreg., πόντος Sol.13.19, Emp.38.3.

II. (κύω) *bringing forth much*, gloss on ἐρικύμων, Sch.A.*Ag*.119.

πολυκώθων, ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *wine-bibber*, Polem.Hist.79.

πολυκώκῡτος, ον, *full of wailing*, Ἀΐδαο δόμοι Thgn.244.

πολυκωλος, ον, *of many clauses*, περίοδοι Demetr.*Eloc*.252.

πολυκωμος, ον, *much-revelling*, *AP*9.524.17, *Anacreont*.40.14.

πολυκωπῑ́της ου, ὁ, one of the crew of a πολύκωπον (πλοῖον) *PLond*.1712.6, 37 (A.D. 569); perh. also *PMasp*.136.16, 287.18.

πολυκωπος, ον, *many-oared*, ὄχημα ναός S.*Tr*.656 (lyr.); σκάφος E.*IT*981; [πλοῖον] *PGrenf*.2.80.11 (v A.D).

πολυκώτῐλος, ον, *much-warbling*, ἀηδόνες Simon.73.

πολυλᾱ̃ις, ιδος, *giver of much booty*, Ἀθάνα π. Alc. in *SLG*262.9.

πολυλάλητος [ᾰ], ον, gloss on ἀθυρόστομος, Sch.S.*Ph*.188.

II. *often repeated*, of a common epithet, Eust.861.33.

III. *much spoken-of*, ἥρως epigr. in *IGBulg*.796.3 (ii/iii A.D.; -λαλατος).

πολυλᾰλία, ἡ, *talkativeness*, Gal.16.198.

πολυλᾰλος, ον, *talkative*, Cleobul.ap.Stob.3.1.172; οὐ π. ἀλλὰ πολύνους Plot.6.2.21, cf. Sm.*Jb*.11.2, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.1363, Sch.S.*Ant*.324.

πολυλεκτος, ον, *requiring full discussion*, ζήτησις Zos.Alch.p.107 B.

πολυλέξις, ι, *containing many words*, Sch.D.T.p.25 H.

πολυλευκτον· πολυπλάνητον, πανταχοῦ περιφερές, Hsch.

πολυλήϊς, ον, (λήϊον) *with many cornfields*, Il.5.613, Hes.*Fr*.134.1; Εὔβοια prob. in B.9.34; *fruitful*, ἄροσις Arat.1058.

πολυλήμμᾰτος, ον, *with many premisses*, συλλογισμοί Gal.*Inst.Log*.6.5.

πολυλίμενος [ῐ], ον, (λιμήν) *with many ports*, Artem.ap.Eust.287.34.

πολυλῐμενότης, ητος, ἡ, *richness in harbours*, Men.Rh.p.352 S.

πολυλῑμος, ὁ, *ravenous hunger*, coined as etym. of βούλιμος, prob. in Plu.2.694a.

πολυλῐτάνευτος [ᾰ], ον, gloss on πολύλλιστος, Sch.Od.5.445, etc.

πολυλλῐθος, ον, *very stony*, *AP*6.3 (Dionys.).

πολυλλιστος, ον, also η, ον Orph.*H*.32.14, al.: (λίσσομαι):—*sought with many prayers*, πολύλλιστον δέ σ᾽ ἱκάνω Od.5.445; νηοὶ π. temples *much frequented by suppliants*, *h.Ap*.347, cf. *h.Cer*.28; βωμός B.10.41: later in act. sense, πολύλλιστος δέ σ᾽ ἱκάνω Procl.*H*.7.51 (s.v.l.):—also **-λιστος,** Simon.45, cf. *IG*3.171 iii 12 (restd.).

πολυλλῐτος, ον, = foreg., Call.*Ap*.80, *Del*.316, Orph.*H*.12.4.

πολυλογέω, *talk much*, Gal.18(1).792, Vett.Val.175.31, al., Poll.10.51, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.433.19.

πολυλογία, ἡ, *loquacity*, *much to say*, Pl.*Lg*.641e, X.*Cyr*.1.4.3, Arist.*Pol*.1295[a]2, LXXPr.10.19, etc.

πολυλογίζω, = φλυαρέω, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.575.

πολυλογος, ον, *loquacious*, Democr.44, Pl.*Lg*.641e, X.*Cyr*.1.4.3 (Comp.). Adv. -γως Poll.4.24.

πολυλοπος, ον, *with many layers of bark* or *wood*, Thphr.*HP*1.5.2, 5.1.6.

πολυλῡπος, ον, gloss on πολύπονος, Sch.E.*Hec*.721.

πολυλυχνον, τό, *lamp with many burners*, *IG*14.915.

πολυμάθεια [ᾰ], ἡ, = πολυμαθία (q.v.), Arist.*Fr*.62, Str.1.1.1, Ph.1.652, Luc.*Salt*.37: as pr. n. of a Muse at Sicyon, Plu.2.746e.

πολυμᾰθέω, *learn* or *know much*, Pl.*Amat*.137b.

πολυμᾰθημοσύνη, Ep. **πουλ-,** ἡ, = πολυμαθία, Timo 20.

πολυμᾰθής, ές, *having learnt* or *knowing much*, Ar.*V*.1175, Democr.64, Pl.*Lg*.811a: Comp. -έστερος Aristeas137: Sup. -έστατος Phld.*Vit*.p.35 J.; Ἀριστοτέλης Ath.9.398e, cf. Dam.*Isid*.168, Lyd.*Mag*.1.5.

πολυμᾰθία, Ion. **πολῠμᾰθίη,** ἡ, *much learning*, π. νόον ἔχειν οὐ διδάσκει Heraclit.40; opp. πολυνοΐη, Democr.65, cf. Anaxarch.1, Pl.*Lg*.811a, 819a; as a subject of competition, *Michel*913.8 (Teos, ii B.C.).

II. cf. Πολύμνια.

πολυμᾰκᾰρ, ᾰρος, ὁ, ἡ, *most blissful*, Eust.1542.19.

πολυμαλλος, ον, *with abundant fleece*, Sch.Theoc.1.10 (Didot).

πολυμᾶλος, ον, v. πολύμηλος.

πολυμᾰνής, Ep. **πουλ-,** ές, *troubled by manifold madness*, *AP*12.87.

πολυμάντευτος, ον, *on which many oracles are given*, ἑβδόμη Plu.2.292f.

πολυμαστος, ἡ, *many-breasted*, (*Dianam Ephesiam*) *miltimammiam, quam Graeci* π. *vacant*, Jerome. *in Ep.Eph*. prolog. (*PL*26.441).

πολυμάσχᾰλος, ον, (μασχάλη II) *with many side-branches*, [ἡμερίς], μίλος, Thphr.*HP*3.8.4, 3.10.2, cf. 3.12.3.

πολυμάχητος [μᾰ], ον, *much-fought-for*, Luc.*Cyn*.8.

πολυμᾰχος, ον, *much-fighting*, Sch.Opp.*H*.5.328.

πολυμέδιμνος, Ep. **πουλ-,** ον, *with many medimni*, epith. of Demeter, Call.*Cer*.2.

πολυμεθής, Ep. **πουλ-,** ές, *drinking much wine*, *AP*11.45 (Honest.).

πολυμέλαθρος, Ep. **πουλ-,** ον, *with many halls* or *temples*, Call.*Dian*.225.

πολυμελής, ές, (μέλος) *with many members*, Pl.*Phdr*.238a.

II. *many-toned*, in form πολυμμελές, Alcm.1. Adv. -λῶς Poll.4.57.

πολυμελπής, ές, *much-singing*, ib. 67.

πολυμεμφής, ές, *much-blaming*, Arat.109 (v.l. περι-), Nonn.*D*.4.35, al.

II. *blameworthy*, epigr. in *IHadr*.36 (i B.C./i A.D.).

πολυμέρεια, ἡ, *a consisting of many parts*, Ph.1.506, *Placit*.5.26.4, Porph.*Sent*.34.

πολυμερής, ές, (μέρος) *consisting of many parts, manifold*, opp. εἷς, Ti.Locr.98d (Sup.), cf. Arist.*de An*.411[b]11, *PA*683[b]5 (Comp.); πρᾶξις Id.*Po*.1459[b]1; -έστατον τὸ δωδεκάεδρον Plu.2.427b. Adv. -ρῶς Porph.*Sent*.34.

2. *of divers kinds*, τῆς ὕβρεως οὔσης π. Arist.*Pol*.1311[a]33. Adv. -ρῶς *in many ways*, Ep.Hebr.1.1, Plu.2.537d, Ptol.*Tetr*.127.

πολυμέριμνος, ον, *full of care*, τὸ ἄρχειν πολυκίνητον καὶ π. Arist.*Mu*.400[b]10, cf. Vett.Val.2.2, al.

πολυμέριστος, gloss on πολυσχιδής, Sch.Opp.*H*.4.409.

πολυμέρμερος, ον, = πολυμέριμνος, Hsch.

πολυμεσος, ον, *having several means*, of contraries, Olymp.*in Cat*.137.31, Elias*in Cat*.243.31.

πολυμετάβλητος, ον, *often transforming oneself*, Eust.1502.62.

πολυμετάβολος, ον, *very changeable*, ὕλη Lyd.*Mens*.2.7, cf. Vett.Val.9.2, Procl.*in Alc*.p.301, Tim.*Lex*. s.v. παλίμβολος.

πολυμετρία, ἡ, *use of a veriety of metres*, Eust.353.42.

πολυμετρος, ον, *of many measures*: hence, *copious, abundant*, π. στάχυς E.*Fr*.516 (ap.Ar.*Ra*.1240).

II. *written in many metres*, στροφαί D.H.*Comp*.26, δρᾶμα Ath.13.608e.

πολυμηκάς, άδος, ὁ, ἡ, *much-bleating*, αἶγες Bacisap.Hdt.8.20.

πολυμήκετος, ον, poet. for sq., Q.S.2.452.

πολυμήκης, ες, (μῆκος) *very long*, αὐλός v.l. in Poll.4.67.

πολυμηλος, ον (fem. -μήλη Suid.), (μῆλον A) *with many sheep* or *goats, rich in flocks*, of persons, Il.2.705, 14.490 (never in Od.), Hes.*Op*.308; of places, Il.2.605, Pi.*P*.9.6 (where codd. have πολύμηλος correctly; πολύμᾶλος in *O*.1.12, if correct, means *rich in tree-fruit*).

πολυμῆναι· πολύβουλε, Hsch.

πολυμηνις, ιος, ὁ, ἡ, *abounding in wrath*, *AP*9.168 (Pall.).

πολυμήτης, ου, ὁ, = sq., Hsch.; poet. -μῆτα Opp.*H*.5.6.

πολυμητις, ιος, ὁ, ἡ, *of many counsels*, of Odysseus, Il.1.311, Od.21.274, Ar.*V*.351; of Hephaestus, Il.21.355; πολυμήτιδι τέχνῃ Orph.*A*.126.

πολυμήτωρ, ορος, ἡ, *mother of many*, Opp.*H*.1.88.

πολυμηχᾰνία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *resourcefulness, inventiveness*, Od.23.321, Plu.2.233e: pl., Man.6.483.

πολυμήχᾰνος, ον, *resourceful, inventive*, epith. of Odysseus, Il.2.173, etc., cf. S.*Ph*.1135 (lyr.); of Apollo, *h.Merc*.319; π. μήτηρ, of Nature, Orph.*H*.10.1; π. βουλή Opp.*H*.2.54: in later Prose, π. περὶ τοὺς λόγους Aristid.*Or*.41(4).2.

πολυμῐγής, metri gr. **πουλυμ-** Pl. (v. infr.), and **πολυμμ-** Maiist. (v. infr.), ές, *much-mixed*, Philol.10, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.3; ξεῖνοι Maiist.53; *composed of many ingredients*, γονή Arist.*GA*769[a]34, cf. Gal.14.284.

II. *confused*, βληχὴ τοκάδων Pl.*Epigr*.24.

πολυμῐγία, ἡ, *mixture of many components*, Plu.2.661e, S.E.*M*.9.6; *multifarious composition*, Diog.Oen.8.

II. *confusion*, Ph.1.426.

πολυμίγμᾰτος, ον, = πολυμιγής, Androm.ap.Gal.14.131, Gal.14.283, al., Paul.Aeg.3.48.

πολυμικτος, ον, = πολυμιγής, Orph.*H*.10.11.

πολυμιξία, ἡ, = πολυμιγία, οἱ π. τῶν σπερμάτων Epicur.*Fr*.250 (= Metrod.*Fr*.1).

πολυμῑσής, ές, *much-hating*, Luc.*Pisc*.20.

πολυμισθος, ον, *receiving much pay* or *hire*, v.l. in *AP*5.1.

πολυμῐτᾱρική (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *art of weaving* πολύμιτα, Hsch., Suid. s.v. ποικιλτική.

πολυμῐτάριος [ᾱ], ὁ, *damask-weaver*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).217.

πολῠ́μῐτος, ον, *having tapestry-woven decoration in many colours*, πέπλοι π. A.*Supp*.432, Cratin.481 K.-A., Plin.*HN*8.196, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.39, al., προσκεφάλαια *SB*7033.37 (v A.D.).

πολῠ́μνήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *remembering many things*, Plu.2.292a, Gal.17(1).605.

Πολυμνήστεια (sc. μέλη), τά, *songs of Polymnestus* of Colophon, Ar.*Eq*.1287, Cratin.305, Plu.2.1132d (-μνάστια).

πολυμνήστευτος, ον, *much-wooed*, Plu.2.766d, *CG*4.

πολυμνήστη, ἡ, (μνάομαι) = foreg., Od.4.770, 14.64, 23.149:—later in form **-μνηστος,** κούρη Nonn.*D*.42.497.

πολυμνηστος, ον (η, ον Emp.4.3), (μιμνήσκομαι) *much-remembering*, *mindful*, Μοῦσα l.c.; θεοῖσι .. π. χάριν τίνειν A.*Ag*.821, πολυμνάστοιο .. Τισίδος *AP*6.274 (*Pers*.).

II. *much-remembered*, πολυμνήστοιο Δαμαίου Nic.*fr*.110 G.-S., Orph.*H*.50.2; perh. also A.*Ag*.1459 (lyr.).

πολυμνήστωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, = πολυμνήμων, A.*Supp*.535 (lyr.).

Πολύμνια, ἡ, contr. for Πολυύμνια, *Polymnia* or *Polyhymnia*, *she of the many hymns*, one of the Muses, Hes.*Th*.78; later, the Muse of Lyric poetry, Sch.A.R.3.1; of learning (cf. Πολυμάθεια), Plu.2.746d; **Πολυμνίς,** ίδος, Kretschmer *Griech.Vaseninschr*.p.186, as appellat., πολύμνια παντερπὴς κόρα *Lyr.adesp*.24 P.

πολύμνῑος, α, ον, *full of seaweed* or *waterweed*, v.l. (ap.Sch.) in Nic.*Th*.950; cf. πολυμνία· ἡ θάλασσα, ἡ πολὺ φυκίον ἔχουσα Hsch.

πολύμορφής, ές, = πολύμορφος, πληθύς Aus.*Ep*.10.25.

πολύμορφία, ἡ, *manifoldness*, Longin.39.3, Him.*Or*.21.10.

πολύμορφος, ον, *multiform, manifold*, *varied*, Hp.*Aër*.12; π. τοῖς σχήμασιν Arist.*PA*646[b]32: of mosaic work, *SEG*26.1629 (Apamea, vi A.D.), Comp., ib. 656[a]4: Sup., Id.*HA*606[b]18; π. λόγων ἰδέα Him.*Or*.(34)35 (p.147.33 C.), D.H.*Comp*.16, Adv. -φως D.S.2.52.

II. of persons, *versatile*, Ph.2.47; π. Βίος Id.1.565.

III. *of irregular shape*: hence πολύμορφον, τό, the *sphenoid bone*, Gal.14.721.

πολύμουσος, ον, *rich in the Muses' gifts*, Plu.2.744a; *many-sided in art*, Luc.*Salt*.7.

πολύμοχθος, ον, *much-labouring, suffering many things*, S.*OC*165 (lyr.), 1231 (lyr., dub.), E.*Hec*.95 (anap.), *HF*1197 (lyr., Comp.), *IA*1330 (lyr.), Orph.*H*.29.15, 37.4, al.

II. Pass., *won by much toil, toilsome*, ἀρετά Arist.*Fr*.675.1; κῦδος *IG*3.1374; *wrought with much toil*, ἐλέφας Theoc.28.8.

πολύμύελος, ον, *with much marrow*, ἀστέα Hp.*Fract*.35.

πολύμῡθος, ον, poet. **πουλύ-** Call.*fr*.192.14 Pf. (πολυ- Pap.):—*wordy*, Il.3.214, Od.2.200, *AP*7.713 (Antip.); *talkative*, Call.l.c., Epigr.16.1 Pf.

II. Pass., *much talked of, famous in story*, ἀρεταί Pi.*P*.9.76.

III. *full of story*, Καλλιόπη *AP*9.523, *with a number of legends*, [σύστημα] Arist.*Po*.1456[a]12, cf. Str.14.2.7.

πολύμυξος, ον, *with many wicks*, of a lamp, Mart.14.41 tit.

πολύμῠχος, ον, *with many recesses*, gloss on ἑπτάμυχον, Sch.Call.*Del*.65.

πολύνᾱος, ον, *with many temples*, Theoc.15.109; Ion. **-νηος** *EM*32.9

πολύναστος, v. πολύνοστος.

πολύναύτης, ου, Dor. **-τας,** ὁ, *with many sailors* or *ships*, A.*Pers*.83 (lyr.).

πολύνεικής, ές, *much-wrangling*, Id.*Th*.830 (anap.): *Lyr.adesp*.96 P. freq. as pr. n. Πολυνείκης, ὁ, on which the Trag. are fond of playing, ib. 578, 658, al.

πολύνευρον, τό, = ἀρνόγλωσσον, Ps.-Dsc.2.126.

πολύνέφελος, ον, *overcast with clouds*, *EM*7.10; Dor. **πολυνεφέλας,** α, epith. of Οὐρανός, Pi.*N*.3.10.

πολύνηνεμίη, ἡ, *great calm*, f.l. for παλι-, *AP*10.102 (Bass.).

πολύνίκης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *a frequent conqueror*, Luc.*Lex*.11.

πολύνῐφής, ές, *deep with snow*, δρία E.*Hel*.1326 (lyr.):—also **-νῐφος,** ον, *EM*7.9.

πολύνοια, Ion. **-νοΐη,** ἡ, *thoughtfulness*, opp. πολυλογία, Pl.*Lg*.641e, cf. Aristid.*Or*.50(26).26, D.C.52.41, Dam.*Isid*.37; opp. πολυμαθίη, Democr.65.

πολύνομος, ον, *grazing much*, -νομώτατον ὁ βοῦς Thphr.*HP*9.15.4.

II. *with much pasture*, χώρα Tz.*H*.7.58 (Sup.).

πολύνοος, ον, contr. **-νους,** ουν, *thoughtful*, opp. πολύλαλος, Plot.6.2.21, cf. Porph.*Plot*.14; *profound*, τὸ π. τῆς Πυθαγορικῆς βαθύτητος Hierocl.*in CA*26p.480 M., cf. Iamb.*in Nic*.p.5 P. Adv. -νως Poll.2.230.

πολύνοσος, ον, *liable to many sicknesses*, Str.15.1.43, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.208.

πολύνοστος, ον, *making much return*; of food, *very nutritious*, σιτία Hp.*Vict*.2.56 (v.l. -ναστα *very compact*): Comp., of seed, *producing fuller grain*, Thphr.*HP*8.8.2.

πόλυντρα· ἄλφιτα (Aeol. for *πάλυντρα), Hsch.

πολύνυμφος, ον, *with many brides*, Poll.3.48.

πολύξενος, Ion. **-ξεινος,** ον, poet. also α, ον Pi.*Fr*.122.1, *N*.3.2:—of persons, *entertaining many guests, very hospitable*, opp. ἄξεινος, Hes.*Op*.715; δαίς ib. 722; πολυξενώτατον Ζῆνα τῶν κεκμηκότων A.*Supp*.157 (lyr.), cf. *Fr*.228, Call.*Fr*.478.

II. *visited by many guests*, βωμός, νᾶσος, Pi.*O*.1.93 (Sup.), *N*.3.2; νεάνιδες Id.*Fr*.122.1; οἶκος E.*Alc*.569 (lyr.); cf. sq.

πολύξεστος, ον, (ξέω) *much-polished*, πύλαι (of Hades) f.l. in S.*OC*1570 (lyr., leg. πολυξένοις).

πολύξηρος, ον, *very dry*, Hsch. s.v. πολυκαγκέος, *EM*681.39.

πολύξῠλος, ον, *very woody*, Sch.Il.11.155, Poll.6.171.

2. *containing many sticks*, or *many* (i.e. *varying numbers of*) ξύλα (v. ξύλον V) *in length*, δέσμαι *Theb.Ostr*.144 (i A.D.).

πολύόδευτος, ον, *much travelled over*, Sch.Opp.*H*.3.502.

πολύοδία, ἡ, *long journey*, LXXIs.57.10.

πολύοδμος, ον, (ὀδμή) *strong-smelling*, Thphr.*Od*.27, 44, 55, Orph.*H*.43.4; cf. πολύοσμος.

πολυόδους, Ep. **πουλυ-,** ὁ, ἡ, *with many teeth*, Nic.*Th*.53, Nonn.*D*.24.253, al.

πολυοζία, ἡ, *having many branches*, Thphr.*HP*5.2.2.

πολύοζος, ον, *with many branches*, θλέβες Diog.Apoll.6; of trees, Thphr.*HP*3.13.3, 7.2.8: Comp., κλάδοι ib. 1.8.5.

πολυοινέω, *to be rich in wine*, *h.Merc*.91.

πολυοινία, ἡ, *abundance of wine*, *Gp*.4.1.14, etc.

II. *excess in wine*, Pl.*Lg*.666b, Ph.1.351, Plu.2.239a.

πολύοινος, ον, *rich in wine*, of a place, Th.1.138 (Sup.), Lib.*Ep*.19.8; of men, X.*Vect*.5.3.

πολύοκνος, ον, *delaying much, very tardy*, *JRS*17.52 (Phrygia, iv A.D.), Sch.S.*Tr*.841.

πολυόλβιος, ον, = sq., Orph.*H*.3.12.

πολύολβος, ον, *very wealthy*, of persons and countries, D.P.934, *AP*6.114 (Simm.), Coluth.280, *BSA*27.245 (Sparta, iv A.D.); *sumptuous*, *expensive*, ἐδωδή *AP*9.642 (Agath.).

II. Act., *rich in blessings*, Ἀφροδίτα Sapph.59, cf. Afric.*Cest*.28; of the Sun, *Epigr.Gr*.361 (Phrygia).

πολυομβρία, ἡ, *much rain*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.4.155, *Gp*.1.10.5, 1.8.3 (pl.).

πολύομβρος, ον, *very rainy*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.4.87; gloss on ἀνομβρήεις, Sch.Nic.*Al*.288.

πολυόμμᾰτος, ον, *many-eyed*, of Argus, Luc.*DDeor*.3.1, transf., of the night sky, κυανέας [πο]λυόμματον [ποί]κιλμα νυκτ[ός] *POxy*.2879 i 1 (= *SLG*458).

πολυόμφᾰλος, ον, *having many bosses* or *knobs*, πολυόμφαλα .. πόπανα, i.e. sacrificial cakes, *PDerveni* ii 7 (*ZPE*47, post 300 pp.1–12, iv B.C.); πεδίον π., poet. expression for the formation of sheilds in a Roman *testudo*, Opp.*C*.1.218.

πολυόνειρος, ον, *producing many dreams*, ἡ τῶν μελαγχολικῶν [κρᾶσις] π. Plu.437f.

πολύοπος, ον, (ὀπός) *full of juice, succulent*, Thphr.*HP*4.2.2, 9.8.2.

πολύοπτος, ον, *much-seen*, Hsch.

πολυόργιος, ον, *celebrated with many orgies*, Orph.*H*.6.4.

πολυορκία, ἡ, *habit* or *custom of swearing*, Ph.2.196, 271.

πολύορκος, ον, *swearing much*, LXXSi.23.11.

πολυόρμητος, ον, *very impetuous*, Suid. s.v. πολυάϊξ.

πολυόρνῑθος, ον, *abounding in birds*, αἶα E.*IT*435 (lyr.).

πολυόρνῐς, ῑθος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., Sch.Ar.*Av*.65.

πολυόροφος, ον, v. πολυώροφος.

πολυοσμία, ἡ, *strength of smell*, Thphr.*CP*6.16.6.

πολύοσμος, ον, Att. for πολύοδμος, ibid., Dsc.4.36, 95.

πολυόστεος, ον, *with many bones*: π., τό, = πεδίον II, Poll.2.197; τὸ π. τοῦ σκέλους, i.e. the foot, Arist.*HA*494[a]10.

II. of fruits, *with many seeds*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).251.

πολυούσιος, ον, (οὐσία) *substantial*, Gal.19.673.

2. *wealthy*, *Gloss*.

πολυόφθαλμος, ον, *many-eyed*, D.S.1.11, Poll.4.141.

b. also perh. *large-eyed*, *POxy*.1380.129.

2. *with many eyes* or *buds*, ἄμπελοι *Gp*.5.8.1.

II. Subst., a plant, = βούφθαλμον, Hp.*Art*.67, Diocl.*Fr*.154.

πολυόχευτος, ον, *very salacious*, *EM*425.40 (spelt -όχητ-), Suid. s.v. ἠλέκτωρ.

πολυοχλέω, *to be numerous*, -οχλοῦσαι δυνάμεις D.H.6.64, cf. 5.6:—Pass., *to be much-peopled*, of a city, Str.8.6.20, D.S.14.95, Timae.in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.99, prob. in Ceb.15.

πολυόχλητος, ον, *much-disturbed*, Anon.*in Rh*.34.12.

πολυοχλία, ἡ, *crowd of people*, Plb.10.14.15, LXXJb.39.7; τῶν νέων *Inscr.Perg*.252.22.

πολύοχλος, ον, *much-peopled, populous*, χώρα Plb.3.49.5.

II. *very prolific*, δήμου εἴδη Arist.*Pol*.1291[b]23; for E.*Rh*.166 v. πολιοῦχος.

πολυοψία, ἡ, *abundance* or *variety of meats* or *fish*, X.*Mem*.3.14.3, Plu.2.662a.

πολύοψος, ον, *abounding in fish*, λίμνη Str.12.3.38.

2. *luxurious*, δεῖπνον Luc.*Gall*.11.

πολυπάθεια [πᾰ], ἡ, *suffering of many calamities*, π. βίου J.*AJ*15.6.4, *SEG*35.304 (Epid., after A.D. 67/8).

II. *receiving of diverse impressions* or *sensations*, formed after ἀπάθεια, Plu.2.167e, 734a.

πολυπᾰθής, ές, (παθεῖν) *subject to many passions* or *impressions*, π. κακῶν ταμιεῖον Democr.149; ψυχή Plu.2.97b; *full of diverse reactions*, νόσημα ib. 171e; poet. **πουλ-,** *much perturbed*, τύραννοι *AP*9.98 (Stat. Flacc.).

πολυπαίγμων, ον, gen. ονος, *very sportive*, v.l. in Od.23.134, so cited by Sch.Ar.*Th*.954.

πολυπαιδία, ἡ, *abundance of children, fecundity*, Isoc.9.72, App.*BC*1.7, Hierocl.*in CA*24p.472 M., Chor.*Proc*.6.

πολυπαίπᾰλος, ον, *exceeding crafty*, Φοίνικες Od.15.419, cf. Opp.*H*.3.41.

II. πολυπαί(πα)λος αἰθήρ· πεποικιλμένος. οὐχ ὁμαλός Hsch. (*Suppl.Hell*.1100).

πολύπαις, παιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *with many children*, Str.17.3.19, LXX4Ma.16.10; of swans, Ael.*VH*1.14: metaph., of Tyre, mother of many colonies, *AP*7.428.14 (Mel.).

πολυπᾰ́λακτος ον, *sprinkled with much blood*, cj. in A.*Ch*.425.

πολύπαλτος, ον, *much-brandished*, of a weapon, Call.*fr*.388.1 Pf.

πολυπάμφᾰος, ον, *bright-shining*, Φαέθων *AP*9.591.

πολυπάμων [ᾱ], ον, gen. ονος, (πᾶμα, πέπαμαι) *exceeding wealthy*, Il.4.433.

πολυπαρθένευτος, ον, *having been long a maid*, Sch.E.*Ph*.1732.

πολυπάρθενος, ον, *having many maidens*, Orph.*H*.52.12.

πολύπαστος, ον, *much-besprinkled*, Hsch. s.v. κερχνωτά.

πολυπᾰ́ταξ ἄγος, ὁ, ἡ, (πάταγος) *full of tumult*, found in acc., πολυπάταγα θυμέλαν Pratin.Lyr.1.2; dat. -πάταγι Choerob.*in Theod*.1.377 H., prob. in *EM*280.1.

πολύπάτητος [ᾰ], ον, *much trodden*, Sch.Call.*Jov*.26: metaph., *common-place, threadbare*, ῥαψῳδία Plu.2.514c.

πολύπατρις, ῐδος, ὁ, ἡ, *having more than one country*, Eust.4.20.

πολύπείρητος, ον, *much-tried*, κέλευθος *CR*11.136 (Asia Minor).

πολύπειρία, ἡ, *great experience*, Th.1.71, Pl.*Lg*.811a, LXXWi.8.8, D.S.5.1, Plu.*Sol*.2.

πολύπειρος, ον, *much-experienced*, Parm.1.34, Ar.*Lys*.1109, LXXSi.21.22, D.S.1.1 (Sup.), Sor.1.4; ἰατρῶν ὦ πολυπειρότατε *Epigr.Gr*.202 (Halic., from Cos). Adv. -ρως Sch.Theoc.15.48.

2. = πολυπείρων 1, Orph.*H*.12.13.

πολύπείρων, ον, gen. ονος, (πεῖρας) *with many boundaries, manifold*, λαός *h.Cer*.296, οἴμους θηρῶν τ᾽ οἰωνῶν τε Orph.*A*.33.

πολύπέλαστος, ον, gloss on δασπλῆτι, Sch.Theoc.2.14.

πολύπέλεθρος, Ep. **πουλ-**, ον, = πολύπλεθρος, Q.S.3.396.

πολύπενθής, ές, *much-mourning*, ἀλκυών Il.9.563, cf. Od.14.386; θυμός 23.15; of events, *very lamentable*, π. μόρος A.*Pers*.547 (anap.): Sup. -έστατος Plu.2.114f.

πολύπερίσπαστος, ον, *much-distraught*, Vett.Val.4.29.

πολύπευθής, ές, *much-inquiring*, ἑβδόμη a day *on which many persons consult the oracle*, Plu.2.292f.

πολύπήδητος, ον, gloss on πολύσκαρθμος, Hsch.

πολύπήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *causing manifold woe, baneful*, *h.Cer*.230, *h.Merc*.37; π. νόσοι diseases *manifold*, Pi.*P*.3.46; λώβη, ἄτη, A.R.4.1044, Opp.*C*.2.287: hence pr. n. **Πολυπημονίδης,** ου, ὁ, *son of Polypemon*, with a play on πολυπήμων, Od.24.305.

II. Pass., *much-suffering*, Alcm.5 *fr*.2 i 9 P. Man.1.85, 4.49.

πολύπηνος, ον, *of elaborate pattern*, φάρεα E.*El*.191 (lyr.).

πολύπηχυς, υ, gen. υος, *many cubits long*, ξύλον Plot.6.4.7.

II. *many-armed*, Nonn.*D*.1.204.

πολύπῑδαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ, *with many springs, many-fountained*, Ἴδην πολυπίδακα Il.8.47, 14.283, etc.; πολυπίδακος Ἴδης ib. 157, 20.59, 218 (v.l. πολυπιδάκου, rejected by Aristarch., but fond in *h.Ven*.54, Cypr.5.5, Pl.*Lg*.681e, Hsch.); σκοπιαί A.R.3.883.

πολῠπῐκός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a polypus*, σπαθίον π. knife *for removing polypi*, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.6.3, Sor.2.63, Paul.Aeg.6.25.

πολύπικρος, ον, *very keen* or *bitter*: neut. pl. as Adv., Od.16.255: regul. Adv. -κρως Eust.1801.35.

πολύπῑνής, ές, (πίνος) *very squalid*, κάρα E.*Rh*.716 (lyr.).

πολύπιστος, ον, *very faithful*, Hsch.

πολύπλαγκτος, ον, (πλάζω) *much-wandering, wide-roving*, ληϊστῆρσι π. Od.17.425, cf. 511; of Io, A.*Supp*.572 (lyr.); π. ἔτεα S.*Aj*.1186 (lyr.); οὐκ ἂν εἰδείης ἕτερον .. πολυπλαγκτότερον E.*HF*1197 (lyr.).

2. *ever-moving*, ἰκτῖνοι (prob. l.) Thgn.1257; μέλεα Parm.16.1.

3. *much-erring*, πραπίδες *IG*14.1424 (Rome).

II. *driving far from one's course*, ἄνεμος Il.11.308 (unless in signf.1.1).—In S.*Ant*.615 (lyr.) π. ἐλπίς may be either *wandering, uncertain* hope, or, *misleading, deceitful*; cf. πολυπλανής II.

πολύπλαγκτοσύνη, ἡ, *wandering far* or *long*, Man.4.222.

πολύπλᾰνής, ές, (πλανάομαι) *roaming far* or *long*, ἐν ἁλὶ πολυπλανής (sc. Menelaus) E.*Hel*.203 (lyr.); εἶδος κτημάτων π., opp. ἀπλανές, Pl.*Plt*.288a; π. κισσός the *straying* ivy, *AP*6.154 (Leon. or Gaet.); π. πορεία *devious*, Plu.*Crass*.29; π. ἐν γράμμασι Id.2.422d. Adv. -νῶς *wandering in all directions*, Hp.*Oss*.12.

II. *much-erring* (or Act., *leading much astray*), Ἐλπὶς καὶ Τύχη *AP*9.134; ἔπεα Musae.175. [-πλᾱνης metri gr. in Opp.*C*.4.358.]

πολύπλάνητος [ᾰ], ον, = foreg., γένος, of the Dorians, Hdt.1.56; αἰὼν π. αἰεί E.*Hipp*.1110 (lyr.); π. πόνος the pains *of wandering*, Id.*Hel*.1319 (lyr.).

II. of blows, *falling in every direction*, cj. in, A.*Ch*.425 (lyr.).

πολύπλᾰνος, ον, = πολυπλανής, πλάναι Id.*Pr*.585 (lyr.); κόραι E.*Ph*.661 (lyr.), cf. *AP*6.69 (Maced.): in late Prose, Paul.Al.*M*.3.

πολυπλᾰσιάζω, later form for πολλαπλ-, *multiply*, LXXDe.8.1 (Pass.), Gal.10.352, Hdn.8.2.4 (Pass.), Jul.*Or*.4.139a (Pass.), Them.*Or*.21.261a; τι ἐπί τι Phlp.*in Mete*.15.10; τὸ βάθος Ael.*Tact*.8.2.

πολυπλᾰσιασμα, ατος, τό, *product of multiplication*, Vett.Val.349.2.

πολυπλᾰσιασμός, ὁ, *multiplication*, v.l. in Plu.2.388c, 1020c, cf. Aenesidem.ap.S.E.*M*.10.217; in tactical sense, *deepening*, Arr.*Tact*.9.4 (pl.).

πολυπλᾰσιαστέον, *one must multiply*, τί τινι Iamb.*in Nic*.p.34 P.

πολυπλᾰσιος, α, ον, = πολλαπλ-, *AP*6.152 (Agis), LXX2Ma.9.16, Alex.Aphr.*de An*.123.33, Them.*Or*.6.74c.

πολυπλᾰσιων, ον, gen. ονος, = πολλαπλ-, Isoc.15.177 codd., *SIG*711 *L* 11 (Delph., ii B.C.), Them.*Or*.15.186b.

πολύπλεθρος, ον, *many* πλέθρα *in size, far-stretching*, γύαι E.*Alc*.687; of persons, *rich in land*, Luc.*Icar*.18 (Sup.).

πολύπλεκής, ές, = sq., δεσμοί Nonn.*D*.42.452.

πολύπλεκτος, ον, = πολύπλοκος I, ib. 5.247; σειραί ib. 26.106.

πολύπλευρος, ον, *many-sided*, Plu.2.966e, Plot.6.3.14.

2. -πλευρον, τό, = ἀρνόγλωσσον, Dsc.2.126 (v.l. πολύνευρον).

πολυπλήθεια, Ion. **-είη,** ἡ, *great quantity* or *number*, ὕδατος Hp.*Aër*.15, cf. Aen.Tact.3.1; ὄχλου Men.*Dysc*.166, [τῶν φαττῶν] Arist.*HA*562[b]29, cf. Ocell.4.5, Aen.Gaz.*Thphr*.p.47 B., *SIG*880.40 (Pizus, iii A.D.), etc.:—written **-πληθία,** S.*Fr*.667.1 (lyr.), Hyp.*Fr*.266, D.ap.Poll.4.163, LXX2Ma.8.16, Str.16.2.23.

πολυπληθέω, *multiply*, LXXEx.5.5; π. ποσί *abound* in feet, ib. Le.11.42.

πολυπληθής, ές, *very numerous*, Sch.Ar.*Pax*519.

2. *plethoric*, ἣν π. ὁ νοσέων ᾖ Aret.*CA*1.1.

πολυπληθία, ἡ, v. πολυπλήθεια.

πολυπληθύνω, fut. -ῠνῶ LXXEx.32.13:—*multiply*, l.c.

πολυπλόκᾰμος, ον, *with many feelers*, of the poulp, Marc.Sid.36.

πολυπλοκία, ἡ, *cunning, craft*, Thgn.67 (pl.).

πολυπλοκος, ον, (πλέκω) *tangled*, σπεῖραι E.*Med*.481; καμπαί, of the labyrinth, *Trag.Adesp*.34; of the brain, *with many convolutions*, Erasistr.ap.Gal.5.603, cf. Gal.*UP*8.13.

2. metaph., *tangled, complex*, θηρίον Τυφῶνος -ώτερον Pl.*Phdr*.230a; -ωτάτη ἡ ἐν ὅπλοις τάξις X.*Lac*.11.5; μέτρα μολπᾶς Simm.26.20; πεσσῶν μορφαί E.*IA*197 (lyr.). Adv. -κως D.H.*Th*.54.

b. of the poulp, *crafty*, Thgn.215; of persons and thoughts, *subtle, acute, tortuous*, οὔπω .. ἤκουσα -ωτέρας γυναικός Ar.*Th*.435 (lyr.); π. νόημα ib. 463 (lyr.); -πλοκοι μεθόδων παραλογισμοί LXXEs.8(16).13; ὑπόδοξοι καὶ π. Phld.*D*.1.16; π. ἔννοιαι Luc.*DMort*.10.8, cf. Eun.*Hist*.p.218 D. (Comp.).

c. *complex*, φύσις, opp. ἁπλῆ, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.186 A.

πολυπλοος, ον, contr. **-πλους,** ουν, *of* or *for many vogages*, λιμένες Men.Rh.p.352 S.

πολυπνοος, ον, contr. **-πνους,** ουν, *blowing hard*, Hsch. s.v. ζαής.

II. *fragrant*, Opp.*C*.1.461.

πολῠπόδειος, ον, *of a poulp*, κρέα Poll.6.33, 47; πολυπόδειον (sc. κρέας), τό, Theopomp.Com.6 (πουλ-), Philyll.13, Mnesim.4.43 (anap.), etc.

πολῠπόδης, ου, ὁ, poet. **πουλ-,** = πολύπους, ἰχθῦς *AP*9.227 (Bianor), cf. Man.6.748.

πολῠπόδία, ἡ, *having many feet*, Arist.*PA*682[b]1.

πολῠπόδίνη [ῑ], ἡ, = ὀσμύλη, Arist. and Speus.ap.Ath.7.318e.

πολῠπόδιον, τό, Dim. of πολύπους, f.l. in Philox.2.13, cf. Arist.*HA*550[a]4, 622[a]23.

II. *polypody, Polypodium vulgare*, Thphr.*HP*9.13.6, Dsc.4.186, etc.

πολῠπόδίτης [ῑ] οἶνος, ὁ, wine *flavoured with polypody*, Aët.3.61.

πολῠπόδώδης, ες, *of the poulp kind*, Arist.*PA*685[a]24.

πολῠπόθεινος, ον, *much longed-for*, i.e. *regretted*, *Supp.Epigr*.6.382 (Lycaonia, Sup.).

πολῠπόθητος, ον, *much longed-for*, as expl. of πολυδίψιος, Str.8.6.7, Ath.10.433e; τῆς δίψης οὐδὲν -ότερον ibid. of the dead, *T&MByz*7.319 no. 12 (A.D. 535).

πολῠποίκῐλος, ον, *much-variegated*, φάρεα E.*IT*1149 (lyr.); στέφανος Eub.105 (anap.); διαχωρήματα Steph.*in Hp*.1.157 D, of the sun, as having oracular significance, *Orac.Tiburt*.22, 23.

2. *manifold*, σοφία τοῦ θεοῦ Ep.Eph.3.10; φαντασία τῶν οἰνωμένων Anon.*Incred*.17; τελετή Orph.*H*.6.11.

3. of a craftsman, *versatile*, *SEG*31.1284 (Antioch in Pisidia).

πολῠποίκιλτος, ον, gloss on πολύκεστος, Eust.425.24.

πολῠποινος, ον, *punishing severely*, Δίκη Parm.1.14, Orph.*Fr*.158.

πολῠπολις, εως, Ion. ιος, ὁ, ἡ, poet. **πολύπτ-,** *with many cities*, Call.*Dian*.225; ἡ π. Ἀλεξάνδρεια *a congeries of cities*, Ph.2.541.

πολῠπόνηρος, ον, *very bad*, Melamp.*Naev*.p.506 F.

πολῠπονία, ἡ, *much labour* or *toil*, Pl.*Amat*.133e.

πολῠπόνος, ον, of men, *much-labouring, much-suffering*, as a general epith. of mankind, π. ἄνδρες Pi.*N*.1.33; βροτοί A.*Supp*.382 (lyr.), E.*Or*.175 (lyr.), etc.; -ωτάτη βροτῶν Id.*Hec*.722, cf. Ar.*Th*.1023 codd.; *laborious*, Puchstein *Epigr.Gr*.p.7.

2. of things, *painful, toilsome*, δόρυ A.*Pers*.320; [τόξα] S.*Ph*.777; αἰκία Id.*El*.515 (lyr.); ἀνάγκαι E.*Or*.1011 (lyr.); νοῦσος Hp.*Aff*.23; κρυπτεία π. πρὸς τὰς καρτερήσεις Pl.*Lg*.633b; δι' ἐμὸν ὄνομα π. (i.e. Helen's) E.*Hel*.199 (lyr.). Adv. -νως Plu.*Alex*.63, Phalar.*Ep*.34.

πολῠποξύστης, ου, ὁ, *instrument for removing polypi*, Paul.Aeg.6.25.

πολῠπόρευτος, ον, *much-travelled*, Hsch. s.v. πολύστιπτος, Phot. s.v. πολυστείνοις.

πολῠπορος, ον, *furnishing abundant harvests*, πεδία Ar.*Av*.952 (dub.).

II. *with many passages*, Plu.2.650c.

πολῠποσία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, (πόσις) *hard-drinking*, Hp.*Aph*.7.7, Plb.5.15.2, Ph.1.682, Demoph.*Sim*.49.

πολῠ‹πο›σφάκτης, ου, ὁ, = πολυποξύστης, *Hermes*38.284.

πολῠπότᾰμος, ον, *with many* or *large rivers*, E.*HF*410 (lyr.).

πολῠποτέω, *drink hard, drink much wine*, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.2.

πολῠπότης, ου, ὁ, (πίνω) *hard drinker*, Hp.*Aër*.4, Ath.10.442f, Cass.*Pr*.48; poet. **πουλ-** *AP*9.524.17:—fem. **-πότῐς,** ῐδος, Ael.*VH*2.41.

πολῠποτμος, ον, *of many fates* or *fortunes*, Εὐμενίδες Orph.*H*.70.9.

πολῠπότνια, ἡ, strengthd. for πότνια, *h.Cer*.211, A.R.1.1125, Orph.*H*.40.16.

πολῠποτόμος, ον, *for excising* πολύποδες, Philum.ap.Aët.16.23.

πολύποτος, ον, *much-drinking*, Hp.*Vict*.2.49 (πουλυ-), Arist.*HA*601[b]4.

πολύπους (A), ὁ, ἡ, neut. πουν; acc. masc. πολύποδα Arist.*Pol*.1281[b]6: neut. pl. πολύποδα Pl.*Epin*.981d:—*many-footed*, Pl.*Ti*.92a, Dsc.2.35; Ἐρινύς S.*El*.488 (lyr.); (or *having swift feet*), οὕτω τι πολύπουν ἐστὶν ἡ λύπη κακόν Posidipp.19 (dub.).

2. Pass., *trodden by many feet*, χῶρος Orac.ap.Polyaen.6.53.

πολύπους (B) (first in Arist.), later Gr. for **πουλύ-,** ποδος, ὁ:—Declension: nom. πουλύπους S.*Fr*.307, Ar.*Fr*.318, Eup.110, etc.; gen. πουλύποδος Od.5.432, Pl.Com.173.16, Eub.101; acc. πουλύπουν Ion Trag.36, Ar.*Fr*.190, Hegem.1, Alex.170, etc.: pl., nom. πουλύποδες *h.Ap*.77, Hp.*Vict*.2.48, Diocl.*Fr*.132; acc. **-ποδας** Pherecr.13, Pl.Com.93; gen. πουλυπόδων Anaxandr.41.29 (anap.); later, acc. sg. πολύποδα Luc.*Vit.Auct*.10, πολύπουν Id.*DMar*.4.2: pl. πολύποδες, etc., Arist.*HA*541[b]1, al.; acc. πολύπους ib. 534[a]25, Dsc.1.74 (in signf. III):—poet. also **πούλυπος,** *AP*9.10 (Antip.Thess.), gen. πουλύπου Thgn.215, Ar.*Fr*.191: pl., gen. πουλύπων Amips.6; acc. πουλύπους Ar.*Fr*.189: Dor. pl. nom. **πώλυποι** Epich.61; acc. πωλύπους Id.124: also nom. sg. **πώλυπος** Hp.*Aff*.5 (v.l.) acc. πώλυπον Simon.9 P.; **πῶλυψ** Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.8.356e, (in signf. III) Poll.4.204: acc. pl. πώλυπας Dsc.2.166; also acc. pl. **πόλυπας** and acc. and gen. sg. πόλυπα, πόλυπος, Paul.Aeg.6.25:—the common *poulp* or *octopus*, Od. l.c., Thgn. l.c., Arist.*HA*524[a]3, etc.

II. of insects, Id.*PA*682[a]36, al.; esp. of the myriapods, Id.*HA*531[b]29, al.

III. *polypus* or *morbid excrescence in the nose*, Hp.*Aff*.5, Thphr.*HP*9.13.6, Gal.7.106, Poll. l.c.

IV. π. βοτάνη, = πολυπόδιον, *Gp*.15.1.14.

V. in form πῶλυψ, name of a throw in dicing, *BIFAO*30.6 (Alexandria), Myc. *po-ru-po-de* (dat.).

πολυπραγμᾰτέω, = πολυπραγμονέω, Arist.*Pol*.1299[b]1.

πολυπραγμᾰτος, ον, = πολυπράγμων, Palaeph.*Praef*., Procl.*Par.Ptol*.228.

πολυπραγμονέω, Ion. **πολυπρηγμ-,** pf. πεπολυπραγμόνηκα Phld.*Sign*.33:—*to be busy about many things*, μὴ πολυπραγμόνει *take* no *trouble* about it, Pherecr.154; π. τὰς αἰτίας ἐρευνῶντας Pl.*Lg*.821a; περί τι ib. 952d; περί τινα Phld.*Ind.Sto*.22; ὑπὲρ σοῦ Pl.*Tht*.184e.

2. mostly in bad sense, *to be a meddlesome, inquisitive busybody*, Ar.*Pl*.913, etc.; τὰ αὑτοῦ πράττειν καὶ μὴ π. Pl.*R*.433a: c. acc., τὰ ὀθνεῖα Democr.80; *interfere*, εἴς τι *IG*5(1).1208.2 (Gythium).

b. esp. *meddle in state affairs, intrigue*, Hdt.3.15, X.*An*.5.1.15.

3. c. acc., *busy oneself with, inquire closely into*, ἀλλότρια κακά Men.*Mon*.583, cf. Plb.3.38.2; οἱ τὰ φαινόμενα πεπολυπραγμονηκότες Id.9.15.7; τὰ μετέωρα π. Diog.Oen.3, etc., σημῖα θεάμενος ἐπολυπράγμοσα (as if pres. -μόνω) *HThR*27.61 (Nubia):—Pass., Plb.12.27.4.

πολυπραγμόνησις, εως, ἡ, = πολυπραγμοσύνη, Plot.6.3.23.

πολυπραγμονητέον, *one must search after knowledge*, ἔκ τινος Plb.9.19.5; περί τινος Ph.2.312.

πολυπραγμοσύνη, ἡ, *curiosity, officiousness, meddlesomeness*, Ar.*Ach*.833, Lys.1.16, etc.; joined with ἀλλοτριοπραγμοσύνη, Pl.*R*.444b; opp. ἀπραγμοσύνη, Th.6.87.

2. later, *search after knowledge*, Plb.5.75.6.—Cf. Plu. περὶ πολυπραγμοσύνης (2.515b).

πολυπραγμων, ον, gen. ονος, (πρᾶγμα) *busy about many things*, mostly in bad sense, *meddlesome, officious, a busybody*, Eup.222, Ar.*Av*.471, Lys.24.24, Isoc.15.98, 230, 237: freq. as epith. of the *restless* Athenians, as in the plays so entitled by Timocles, Diphilus, and Heniochus; applied to Socrates, Arr.*Epict*.3.1.21. Adv. -νως Mitteis *Chr*.31 viii 30 (ii B.C.).

2. later and rarely in good sense, *curious after knowledge*, π. καὶ περιττός Plb.9.1.4; Ἡρόδοτος ὁ π. D.S.1.37, cf. Antig.*Mir*.24.

πολύπρακτος, ον, = πολυπράγμων, Vett.Val.in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).163.

πολύπράκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, poet. **-πρήκτωρ,** = πολυπράγμων, Man.4.160.

πολύπρεμνος, ον, *with many trunks*, ὕλη A.R.4.161; Ἴδη prob. in Coluth.195.

πολύπρεπής, ές, *magnificent*, πλοῦτος Philostr.*VS*2.23.2.

πολύπρηγμονέω, Ion. for πολυπραγμονέω.

πολύπρήων, ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *with many hillocks*, Κολωνός Hermesian.7.57.

πολύπρόβᾰτος, ον, *rich in sheep* or *cattle*, Φρύγες Hdt.5.49 (Sup.), cf. X.*Vect*.5.3.

πολύπροικος, ον, (προίξ) *richly-dowered*, Eust.1383.16.

πολύπρόσωπος, ον, *many-faced, multiform*, οὐρανός the *ever-changing* sky, Lyc.Sophist.ap.Arist.*Rh*.1405b35; πράγματα Vett.Val.in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).166; *with many masks* or *characters*, δρᾶμα Luc.*Nigr*.20; [ὄρχησις] Plu.2.711f; τὸ π. τῶν ὀρχημάτων Luc.*Asin*.49.

2. *of many persons*, γενεά J.*BJ*1.28.4. Adv. -πως, συναγωνιζόμενοι, of conspirators, Id.*AJ*16.3.3.

πολύπρώτιστος, written for πολὺ π. in some texts of Il.2.702, Eust.326.12.

πολύπτερος, ον, *many-winged*, Arist.*HA*486b11, *PA*682b13.

πολύπτόητος, poet. **-πτοίητος,** ον, *timorous*, Plu.2.44c, etc.; ὄμμα *AP*5.289 (Paul. Sil.); *much-agitated*, θάλασσα ib. 7.624 (Diod.), cf. Nonn.*D*.27.189, al.

πολύπτυκτος, ον, *manifold, intricate*, ῥυθμοί *IG*3.82.

πολύπτῠχία, *frequentia*, *Gloss*.

πολύπτῠχος, ον, (πτύξ, πτυχή) *of* or *with many folds*; esp. of mountains, *with many valleys*, πολυπτύχου Οὐλύμποιο Il.8.411, cf. 20.5, Hes.*Th*.113; Ἴδης ἐν κνημοῖσι πολυπτύχου Il.21.449, cf. 22.171, etc.; χθών, of the mountainous tract of Phocis, E.*IT*677; of a compress, *many times folded*, σπλήν Hp.*Fract*.8, etc.

II. *folded many times, with many leaves*, δέλτοι Luc.*Am*.44; γραμματεῖον Poll.4.18.

πολύπτώξ, ῶκος, ὁ, ἡ, *abounding in hares*, Call.*Fr*.528.

πολύπτωτος, ον, (πτῶσις) *with* or *in many cases*, σχῆμα, a rhetorical figure, *employment of the same word in various cases*, Hermog.*Id*.1.12, Eust.349.39; σχηματισμός Id.105.26; τὸ π. alone, Quint.*Inst*.9.3.37, Longin.23.1 (pl.).

πολύπῠλος, ον, *with many gates*, D.S.1.45.

πολύπυργος, ον, *with many towers*, *h.Ap*.242.

πολύπύρηνος [πῡ], ον, *with many stones*, Thphr.*CP*4.4.12.

πολύπῡρος, ον, (πυρός) *rich in corn*, epith. of fruitful lands, Il.11.756, 15.372, Od.14.335, al., A.*Supp*.555 (lyr.), *AP*6.258 (Adaeus), Dsc.1.127; ἄγυια *Hymn.Is*.2.

πολύπῠρος, ον, (πῦρ) *full of fire*, Sch.rec.A.*Pr*.880.

πολύπυστος, ον, *much-heard-of, far-famed*, Nic.*Al*.303.

πολύπωυς, υ, *grazed by many flocks*, πολ]υπώεος ἄγχι Πελίννηϊς Euph. in *Suppl.Hell*.429.19.

πολύρημονέω, πολύρήμων, v. πολυρρ-.

πολύριζος, ον, = πολύρριζος, ἀσφόδελος *Epigr.Gr*.1135 (Naples, vase).

πολύρραβδος, ον, *with many stripes*, Arist.*Fr*.294.

πολύρρᾰγής, ές, epith. of a river, either *with many branches*, or *violent*, Nic.*Th*.59.

πολύρράθᾰγος [ᾰθ], ον, *far-sounding*, Opp.*C*.3.21, *H*.5.652.

πολύρρᾰθάμιγξ [ᾰμ], ιγγος, ὁ, ἡ, *with many drops*, Nonn.*D*.7.174.

πολύρραίστης, ου, ὁ, *slayer of many*, Opp.*H*.1.463, v.l. for πολιρραίστης in Lyc.210.

πολύρραπτος, ον, *much-sewn, well-stitched*, φαρέτρη Theoc.25.265.

πολύρρᾰφής, ές, = foreg., *EM*148.37.

πολύρρᾰφος, ον, = foreg., πόρπαξ S.*Aj*.575.

πολύρρημονέω, *speak much*, Eust.805.41, etc.

πολύρρήμων, ον, gen. ονος, (ῥῆμα) *much-speaking, wordy*, M.Ant.3.5; πνεῦμα τοῦ στόματος Lxx Jb.8.2; σοφία Max.Tyr.31.1.

πολύρρην, ηνος, (ἀρήν) *rich in lambs*, Carm.Naupact.2. (*EGF*p.199 K.): dat. sg. -ρρηνι Hsch. (-ρρήνη cod.): nom. pl. -ρρηνες, ἄνδρες Il.9.154, 296, Hes.*Fr*.134.3, cf. Theoc.25.177: the older dat. of πολύρρην (= *πολύ-ϝρην) is πολύαρνι (from *πολύ-ϝr̥νι) Il.2.106 (-ϝρην is to -ϝr̥ν-ι as πατήρ to πατρ-ί).

πολύρρηνος, ον, = foreg., of a person, Od.11.257; of a country, A.*Eleg*.3; *EG*1620 P. (Posidipp.), σταθμός Q.S.2.331.

πολύρρητος, ον, = πολύφραστος, Hsch.; also, = πολύπονος, Id., as pers.n., *SEG*26.577 (Orchomenos, *c*.250 B.C.).

πολύρριζία, ἡ, *possession of many roots*, Thphr.*CP*3.10.6.

πολύρριζος, ον, *with many roots*, Id.*HP*9.10.2, Epigr.ap.Poll.5.48 (Anyt.); *full of roots*, γῆ *Gp*.3.10.8.

2. *bearing many* ῥίζαι, i.e. *fertile in herbs*, Str.5.3.6, 15.1.22.
3. metaph., *firmly rooted*, πολιτεία Plu.2.787f.
4. *fibrous*, of tissue in malignant disease, Hp.*Mul*.2.156.
II. πολύρριζον, τό, = ἑλλέβορος μέλας, Dsc.4.162.
2. = πτερίς, ib. 184.
3. = ἐπιμήδιον, Ps.-Dsc.4.19.
πολύρρῑνος, ον, *with many hides*, σάκος A.R.3.1231.
πολύρροδος, ον, *abounding in roses*, λειμῶνες Ar.*Ra*.449 (lyr.).
πολυρρόθιος, ον, *much-dashing, loud-roaring*, θάλασσα Q.S.7.395; *buffeted by many waves*, ἄνθρωποι Arat.412.
πολύρροθος, ον, = foreg., φροίμια π. the cries *of many voices*, A.*Th*.7.
πολυρροίβδητος, ον, *much-whirring*, ἄτρακτος *AP*6.160 (Antip. Sid.).
πολύρροιζος, ον, *with a loud rushing noise*, Q.S.1.156; f.l. for πολυστίοιο, Nic.*Th*.792.
πολύρρομβος, ον, *with many turns*, of a bandage, Sor.*Fasc*.23, 57.
πολύρροος, ον, contr. **-ρους,** ουν, = πολύρυτος, Poll.6.148, Eust.96.28.
πολύρρῡμος, ον, *with many chariot-poles*, ἅρματα Arr.*Tact*.2.5.
πολύρρῠπος, ον, *full of dirt*, gloss on πουλυπινές in E.*Rh*.716 cod. A.
πολύρρῠτος, f.l. for παλίρρυτος, S.*El*.1420.
πολύρῠτος, ον, *with many currents*, πόρος A.*Supp*.843 (lyr.).

πολύς, Att. πολλή, πολύ; gen. πολλοῦ, ῆς, οῦ; dat. πολλῷ, ῇ, ῷ; acc. πολύν, πολλήν, πλύ:—Ion. **πολλός** Anacr.43.3, πολλή, πολλόν Xenoph.9, Democr.219, Hp.*VM*1, Herod.3.19; also in Trag., S.*Ant*.86, *Tr*.1196; acc. πολέα (masc.) *Suppl.Hell*.1013, πολλόν, πολλήν, πολλόν: Hdt. uses the Ion. forms, but codd. have πολύν 2.121.δ´, 3.57, v.l. in 6.125, πολύ 2.106, 3.38, 6.72, 7.46, 160 (πολύ also in Heraclit.114, Democr.244):—both sets of forms are found in Ep., also gen. sg. πολέος Il.4.244, etc.: nom. pl. πολέες 2.47, al., once contr. πολεῖς 11.708; cf. A.R.2.898, gen. πολέων (trisyll.) 5.691, (disyll.) 16.655; dat. πολέσι 10.262, al.; πολέσσι 13.45[2], al.; πολέεσσι 9.73, Od.5.54, Hes.*Op*.119, etc.; acc. πολέας (trisyll.) Il.3.126, etc., (disyll.) 1.559, 2.4, Hes.*Op*.580 (freq. with v.l. πολεῖς Il.15.66, etc.); in later Ep. πολέες is used as fem., Call.*Del*.28, also πολέας Id.*Dian*.42, A.R.3.21; neut. πολέα Q.S.1.74 (v. infr.):—Ep. also have **πουλύς** (once in Hes., Th.190, also Thgn.509, sts. fem. in Hom., πουλὺν ἐφ᾽ ὑγρήν Il.10.27, ἠέρα πουλύν 5.776), neut. πουλύ Od.19.387; these forms are found in codd. of Hp. and Aret. (who uses πολύ, πουλύ and πολλόν in neut.), but not in Hdt.:—Lyr. and Trag. (lyr.) sts. use Ep. forms, dat. sg. πολεῖ A.*Supp*.745; nom. pl. πολέες B.10.17; neut. πολέα A.*Ag*.723; πολέων E.*Hel*.1332 (fem., B.5.100); dat. pl. πολέσι E.*IT*1263. [ῠ always.]

I. of Number, *many*, Il.2.417, etc.; ἐκ πολλῶν, opp. ἐξ ὀλίγων, Hes.*Th*.447; τριηκόντων ἐτέων πόλλ᾽ ἀπολείπων wanting *many* of thirty years, Id.*Op*.696; παρῆσάν τινες, καὶ πολλοί γε Pl.*Phd*.58d; οὐ πολλοί τινες A.*Pers*.510: with Nouns of multitude, πουλὺς ὅμιλος Od.8.109; πλῆθος πολλόν Hdt.1.141; ἔθνος πολλόν Id.4.22; later πουλὺ .. ἐπ᾽ ἔτος *many* a year, *AP*6.235 (Thall.); π. ἦν ὁ καταπλέων Plb.15.26.10; of anything often repeated, περὶ σέο λόγος ἀπῖκται π. Hdt.1.30; πολλὸν ἦν τοῦτο τὸ ἔπος Id.2.2, cf. 3.137, etc.; πολὺ .. τὸ σὸν ὄνομα διήκει πάντας S.*OC*305; τούτῳ πολλῷ χρήσεται τῷ λόγῳ *often*, D.21.29; τοῦτο ἐπιεικῶς πολὺ νῦν ἐστι is fairly *frequent*, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.15.

2. of Size, Degree, Intensity, *much*, *mighty*, ὄμβρος, νιφετός, Il.10.6; π. ὕπνος Od.15.394; πῦρ .. π. 10.359; π. ὑμέναιος a *loud* song, Il.18.493; π. ὀρυμαγδός, ῥοῖζος, etc., 2.810, Od.9.315, etc.; π. ἀνάγκη *strong* necessity, E.*Ph*.1674; π. γέλως, βοή, *much* or *great*, S.*Aj*.303, 1149; μωρία ib. 745; ὄλβος, αἰδώς, A.*Pers*.251, *Ag*.948; ἀσφάλεια Th.2.11; ἀλογία, εὐήθεια, Pl.*Phd*.67e, *Phdr*.275c, etc.

b. rarely of a single person, *great, mighty*, μέγας καὶ πολλὸς ἐγένεο Hdt.7.14, cf. E.*Hipp*.1; ὁ π. σοφιστής, στρατηγός, Chor.p.23 B., Id. in *Rev.Phil*.1.68; ὁ πάντα π. Id.p.27 B.; ὁ πολύς alone, of Hippocrates, Gal.19.530; of Trajan, Lyd.*Mag*.2.28; ῥώμην σώματος πολύς D.H.2.42, *prossessing full physical strength*, ὠμογέρων ἔτι πουλὺς ἀνήρ Call.*fr*.24.5 Pf., cf. Epigr.61.1 Pf.; βούπαις οὔπω πολλός A.R.1.760.

c. joined with a Verb, Κύπρις γὰρ οὐ φορητός, ἢν πολλὴ ῥυῇ if she flow *with full stream*, metaph. from a river, E.*Hipp*.443; θρασυνομένῳ καὶ πολλῷ ῥέοντι D.18.136; from the wind, ὡς π. ἔπνει καὶ λαμπρός was blowing *strong* and fresh, Id.25.57, cf. Ar.*Eq*.760, *AP*11.49 (Even.): generally, *with might* or *force*, ὅταν ὁ θεὸς .. ἔλθῃ πολύς E.*Ba*.300; ἢν π. παρῇ Id.*Or*.1200; π. καὶ τολμηρὸς ἄνθρωπος D.40.53: with part. and εἰμί, πολλὸς ἦν λισσόμενος was *all* entreaties, Hdt.9.91; ἦν πολλὸς ὑπὸ παντὸς ἀνδρὸς αἰνεόμενος Id.1.98; Ἐτεοκλέης ἂν εἷς π. .. ὑμνοῖθ᾽ A.*Th*.6; π. ἐνέκειτο λέγων Hdt.7.158; π. τοῖς συμβεβηκόσιν ἔγκειται D.18.199; also π. ἦν ἐν τοῖσι λόγοισι Hdt.8.59; πρὸς ταῖς παρασκευαῖς Plb.5.49.7; ἐπὶ τῇ τιμωρίᾳ D.S.14.107: without a Prep., π. ἦν τοῖς ἐπαίνοις καὶ ἐπαχθής Aeschin.2.41; π. μὲν γὰρ ὁ Φίλιππος ἔσται will be *often mentioned*, Id.1.166, Myc. *po-ru-* (in compds.).

3. of Value or Worth, πολέος δέ οἱ ἄξιος ἔσται Il.23.562, cf. Od.8.405; πολλοῦ ἄξιος X.*An*.4.1.28, etc.; πολλῶν ἄξιος Ar.*Pax*918; περὶ πολλοῦ ποιεῖσθαί τι, Lat. *magni facere*, cf. περί A. IV; ἐπὶ πολλῷ at *a high price*, D.8.53; ἐπὶ π. ἐρραθυμηκότες Id.1.15; πολύ ἐστί τι it is *worth much, of great consequence*, X.*Oec*.18.7.

4. of Space, *large, wide*, π. χώρη, πεδίον, Il.23.520, 4.244, etc.; πόντος, πέλαγος, Hes.*Op*.635, S.*Ph*.635; χῶρος πλατὺς καὶ π. Hdt.4.39; λίμνη μεγάλη τε καὶ π. ib. 109; π. ἡ Σικελία Th.7.13; π. ἡ Ἑλλάς Pl.*Phd*.78a, etc.; πολλὸς ἔκειτο he lay *outstretched wide*, Il.7.156, cf. 11.307; π. κέλευθος a *far* way, A.*Pers*.748 (troch.): without ὁδός, πολλὴ μὲν εἰς Ἡράκλειαν .., πολλὴ δὲ εἰς Χρυσόπολιν .. X.*An*.6.3.16: διὰ πολλοῦ, ἐκ πολλοῦ, v. infr. IV.

5. of Time, *long*, χρόνος S.*Aj*.1402 (anap.), etc.; πολὺν χρόνον Il.2.343, etc.; οὐ π. χρ. S.*Ph*.348, etc.; so πολλοῦ χρόνου Ar.*Pl*.98; χρόνῳ πολλῷ S.*Tr*.228; διὰ πολλοῦ (sc. χρόνου) Luc.*Nec*.15; ἐκ πολλοῦ Th.1.58, D.21.41; πρὸ πολλοῦ *long* before, D.S.14.43; οὐ μετὰ πολύ Luc.*Tox*.54; ἔτι πολλῆς νυκτός while still *quite* night, Th.8.101; πολλῆς ὥρας *late* in the day, Plb.5.8.3; ἤδη ὥρα πολλή Ev.Marc.6.35; ἔτι ἔστιν ἡμέρα πολλή LXXGe.29.7.

II. Special usages:

1. c. partit. gen., e.g. πολλοὶ τρώων, for πολλοὶ Τρῶες, Il.18.271, etc.; neut., πολλὸν σαρκός, for πολλὴ σάρξ, Od.19.450: in Prose, the Adj. generally takes the gender of the gen., τὸν πολλὸν τοῦ χρόνου Hdt.1.24; τῆς γῆς οὐ πολλήν Th.6.7; τῆς ἀθάρης πολλήν Ar.*Pl*.694; πολλὴν τῆς χώρας X.*Cyr*.3.2.2; ὁ. π. τοῦ λόγου D.44.6; v. infr. 3.

2. joined with another Adj., πολλὰ δυστερπῆ κακά A.*Ch*.277, cf. 585 (lyr.), etc.: more freq. joined to another Adj. by καί, πολέες τε καὶ ἐσθλοί *many* men and good, Il.6.452, etc.; πολέες τε καὶ ἄλκιμοι 21.586; πολλὰ καὶ ἐσθλά Od.2.312; παλαιά τε πολλά τε ib. 188; ἄκοσμά τε π. τε Il.2.213; πολλαί γε .. καὶ ἄλλαι Hes.*Th*.363; π. τε καὶ κακά Hdt.4.167, etc.; π. κἀγαθά Ar.*Th*.351 (but π. ἀγαθά

*IG*1.76.45); π. καὶ ἀνόσια Pl.*R*.416e; π. καὶ μακάρια Id.*Plt*.269d; π. καὶ πονηρά X.*Mem*.2.9.6; πολλά τε καὶ δεινά Id.*An*.5.5.8; μεγάλα καὶ π. D.36.22; π. καὶ καλοὺς (s.v.l.) κινδύνους, π. καὶ καλά παραδείγματα, Din.1.109.

3. with the Art. (in Hom. without the Art., Il.2.483, 5.334, 22.28), of persons or things well known, Ἑλένα μία τὰς πολλάς, τὰς πάνυ π. ψυχὰς ὀλέσασ' those *many* lives, A.*Ag*.1456 (lyr.), cf. S.*OT*845, Th.3.87, Pl.*Phd*.88a, *Ti*.54a, Act.Ap.26.24: with abstract Nouns, τᾶς πολλᾶς ὑγιείας A.*Ag*.1001 (lyr., dub.); τὸ πολλόν *numbers*, Hdt.1.136.

b. οἱ π. the *many*, i.e. the *greater number*, Ἀθηναῖοι .. ἀπῆλθον οἱ πολλοί Th.1.126, cf. 3.32, etc. (so in sg., ὁ πολλὸς λόγος the *prevailing* report, Hdt.1.75); τοῖς π. κριταῖς S.*Aj*.1243: with gen., τοῖς π. βροτῶν ib. 682; οἱ π. τῶν ἀνθρώπων X.*Cyr*.8.2.24; οἱ πολλοὶ ἅπαντες *far the most*, Hp.*Aër*.20 (v.l. μάλιστα for ἅπαντες); for τὰ πολλὰ πάντα, v. infr. III. 1 a: hence οἱ πολλοί the *people*, the *commonalty*, opp. οἱ μείζω κεκτημένοι, Th.1.6; opp. οἱ κομψότεροι, Pl.*R*.505b; οἱ π., = Lat. *plebs*, D.S.20.36; τῶν πολλῶν εἷς one *of* the *multitude*, D.21.96; also ὁ π. λεώς Luc.*JTr*.53, cf. *Rh.Pr*.17; ὁ π. ὅμιλος Id.*Luct*.2. Hdn.1.1.1, etc.; ὁ π. δῆμος Luc.*Apol*.15; ὁ π. ὄχλος Ph.2.4; ὁ π. alone, = *vulgus*, v.l. in D.S.2.29; the *ordinary man*, Epicur.*Fr*.478, Phld.*Rh*.2.154 S.; νίμμα ὁ π. λέγει, ἡμεῖς ἀπόνιπτρον λέγομεν Phryn.170, cf. 369; ὁ ἐμπαθὴς καὶ π. ἄνθρωπος 'l'homme *moyen* sensuel', Herm.*in Phdr*.p.146 A.; ὁ π. ἄνθρωπος (with pl. Verb) the *average* man, opp. τὸ ἐξαίρετον, Eun.*Hist*.p.216 D.

c. τὸ πολύ, c. gen., τῆς στρατιῆς τὸ πολλόν Hdt.8.100; τὸ π. τοῦ χρόνου Hp.*Aër*.20; τῶν λογάδων τὸ π. Th.5.73; τῶν ὅπλων τὸ π. Pl.*Plt*.288b; also ὁ στρατὸς ὁ πολλός Hdt.1.102; ἡ δύναμις ἡ π. Th.1.24; ὁ π. βίοτος *the best part* of life, S.*El*.185 (lyr.).

d. τὰ πολλά *the most*, Od.22.273, and perh.2.58, 17.537 (elsewh. in Hom. πολλά, as Subst., means *much riches*, *great possessions*, Il.11.684, Od.19.195); τὰ π. τοῦ πολέμου Th.2.13; πρὸς τὸ τῶν π. μέγεθος in regard to the size of *the average*, Arist.*Rh*.1363^{b}11.

4. pl. πολλά *very much, too much*, πολλὰ πράσσειν, = πολυπραγμονεῖν, E.*Supp*.576, Ar.*Ra*.228; π. ἔπαθεν Pi.*O*.13.63, etc.; π. ἔρξαι τινά to do one *much harm*, A.*Th*.923 (lyr.).

5. πολλάς with Verbs of beating (πληγάς being omitted), v. πληγή I.

6. πολύς repeated, ἦ πολλὰ πολλοῖς εἰμι διάφορος βροτῶν E.*Med*.579, cf. A.*Supp*.451; τὰ μὲν οὖν πολλὰ πολλοῦ χρόνου διηγήσασθαι Pl.*R*.615a, etc.; πολλοῦ πολύς, v. infr. III. 1 b: with Advbs. πολλάκις, πολλαχῇ, etc. (qq.v., cf. III. 1e).

III. Adverbial usages:

a. neut. πολύ (Ion. πολλόν), πολλά, *much*, πόλλ' ἀεκαζομένη Il.6.458, etc.; strengthd., μάλα πολλά 8.22, al.; πάνυ πολύ Pl.*Alc*.1.119c; πολύ τι Id.*R*.484d; esp. of repetition, *often*, Il.2.798, Od.13.29, Hes.*Op*.322; so of *earnest* commands and entreaties, πολλὰ κελεύων, πόλλ' ἐπέτελλον, πολλὰ λισσομένη, πολλὰ μάλ' εὐχομένω, Il.5.528, 11.782, 5.358, 9.183: with the Art., τὸ πολύ *for the most part*, Pl.*Prt*.315a, etc. (but with numerals, *at most*, Vett.Val.9.5); ὡς τὸ π. X.*Mem*.1.1.10, etc.; τὰ πολλά Th.1.13, 2.11, 87, etc.; ὡς τὰ π. Id.5.65, etc.; τὰ π. πάντα Hdt.1.203, 2.35, 5.67.

b. of Degree, *far, very much*, ἀπέφυγε πολλὸν τοὺς διώκοντας Id.6.82: also abs. gen. πολλοῦ *very*, θρασὺς εἶ πολλοῦ Ar.*Nu*.915, cf. Eup.74; πολλοῦ δύνασθαι Alciphr.1.9 (s.v.l.); πολλοῦ πολύς, πολλὴ πολλοῦ, *much too much*, Ar.*Eq*.822, *Ra*.1046.

c. of Space, *a great way, far*, οὐ πολλόν Hdt.1.104; πολὺ οὐκ ἐξῄεσαν Th.1.15, etc.

d. of Time, *long*, ὡς πολλὸν τοῦτο ἐγίνετο Hdt.4.126; cf. 6.129.

e. of Probability, ἐὰν πολλὰ πολλῶν τέκῃς, perh. = ἐὰν πολλάκις τέκῃς, *POxy*.744.9 (i B.C./i A.D.); ἐάν τι πολλὰ πολλάκις πάθω Ar.*Ec*.1105.

2. πολύ is freq. joined with Adjs. and Advbs.,

a. with a Comp. to increase its comp. force, πολὺ μεῖζον, πολλὸν παυρότεροι, Il.1.167, Od.14.17; πολὺ μᾶλλον *much* more, Il.9.700; πολύ τι μᾶλλον f.l. in D.H.*Comp*.4(p.22 U.-R.): with words, esp. Preps., between πολύ and its Adj., π. ἐν πλέονι, π. ἐπὶ δεινοτέρῳ, Th.1.35, Pl.*R*.589e; πολὺ ἔτι ἐκ λαμπροτέρων Id.*Phd*.110c; π. σὺν φρονήματι μείζονι X.*An*.3.1.22, cf. 3.2.30, *Smp*.1.4 (but the Prep. freq. comes first, ἐκ π. ἐλάττονος And.1.109, etc.); so πολλῷ is freq. used with the Comp., *by far*, A.*Pr*.337, Hdt.1.134, etc.; π. μᾶλλον S.*OT*1159, Pl.*Phd*.80e; οὐ πολλῷ τεῳ ἀσθενέστερον not *a great deal* weaker, Hdt.1.181, cf. 2.48, 67, etc.: πολύ with all words implying comparison, πολὺ πρίν *much* sooner, Il.9.250; π. πρό 4.373: with the comp. Verb φθάνω, ἦ κε πολὺ φθαίη 13.815; so πολὺ προβέβηκας ἁπάντων, πολὺ προμάχεσθαι ἁπάντων, 6.125, 11.217; προὔλαβε πολλῷ Th.7.80: with βούλομαι, = *prefer*, ἡμῖν πολὺ βούλεται ἢ Δαναοῖσι νίκην Il.17.331, cf. Od.17.404; πολύ γε in answers, after a Comp. or Sup., ἀγὸς .. γενήσεται μᾶλλον*;* Answ. πολύ γε Pl.*R*.421d, cf. 387e, etc.

b. with a Sup., πολὺ πρώτιστος, πολλὸν ἄριστος, *far* the first, etc., Il.2.702, 1.91, etc.; προθυμία π. τολμηροτάτη Th.1.74, etc.; πολλόν τι μάλιστα Hdt.1.56; π. δή, π. δὴ γυναῖκ' ἀρίσταν E.*Alc*.442 (lyr.), cf. Ar.*Av*.539, Archestr.*Fr*.34.9; also πολλῷ πλεῖστοι Hdt.5.92.ε´, 8.42; π. μεγίστους Id.4.82.

c. with a Positive, to add force to the Adj., ὦ πολλὰ μὲν τάλαινα, πολλὰ δ' αὖ σοφή A.*Ag*.1295; also ἐς πόλλ' ἀθλία πέφυκ' ἐγώ E.*Ph*.619 (troch.); πολὺ ἀφόρητος Luc.*DMeretr*.9.3; cf. πλεῖστος.

IV. with Preps.,

1. διὰ πολλοῦ at *a great interval* of Space or Time, v. διά A. I. 5, II. 2.

2. εἰς πολύ for *a long time*, Plot.2.1.3.

3. ἐκ πολλοῦ from *a great distance*, Th.4.32, etc.; for *a long time*, v. ἐκ II. 1.

4. ἐπὶ πολύ,

a. over *a great space, far*, οὐκ ἐπὶ πολλόν Hdt.2.32; ἐπὶ π. τῆς θαλάσσης, τῆς χώρας, Th.1.50, 4.3, etc.; to *a great extent*, Id.1.6, 18, 3.83; cf. ποιέω B. II. 2.

b. for *a long time, long*, Id.5.16; τῆς ἡμέρας ἐπὶ π. Id.7.38, cf. 39.

c. ὡς ἐπὶ π. *very generally*, Id.1.12 (v.l.), Archyt.ap.Stob.3.1.195; ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ π. *for the most part*, Th.2.13, Pl.*Plt*.294e, etc.; μὴ καθ' ἓν ἕκαστον, ἀλλ' ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ π. Isoc.4.154; τό γ' ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ π. Id.8.35.

5. παρὰ πολύ by *far*, v. παρά C. III. 5.

6. περὶ πολλοῦ, v. supr. I. 3.

7. πρὸ πολλοῦ *far* before, τῆς πόλεως D.H.9.35; also of Time, οὐ πρὸ π. not *long* before, Id.5.62.

8. σὺν πολλῷ *in no small degree, only too much* or *too well*, Hld.2.8, 9.20, 10.9 (cf. *CR*41.53).

V. for Comp. πλείων, πλέων, Sup. πλεῖστος, v. sub vocc. (Cf. Skt. *purú-*, Goth. *filu* 'much'.)

πολύσαθρος [ῠ], ον, *very rotten, unsound*, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.21. **-σαρκία,** ἡ, *fleshiness, plumpness*, X.*Mem*.2.1.22. Plu.2.641a, Gal.1.607.

πολύσαρκος, ον, *very fleshy*, Arist.*HA*583^{a}7, *PA*656^{a}19, Dsc.5.124, Gal.10.607, etc.

II. metaph., *very stupid*, Them.*Or*.23.288c.

πολύσέβαστος, ον, Ep. **πουλυ-,** = Lat. *augustissimus*, *AP*9.419 (Crin.).

πολύσεμνος, ον, *exceeding venerable*, Ὄσιρις *Epigr.Gr*.1029 (Cios), Orph.*H*.22.9.

πολύσεπτος, ον, *much-revered*, ib. 26.6, Porph.*Chr*.78.

πολύσήμαντος, ον, *with many significations*, Heliod.*in EN*86.8; προσηγορία Lyd.*Mag*.2.2; περὶ π. λέξεων, title of work by Orus, Reitzenstein *Gesch.d.Gr.Etym*.p.336.

πολύσημάντωρ, ορος, ὁ, *giving commands to many, ruling over many*, Ἀϊδωνεύς *h.Cer*.84, 376, cf. 31.

πολύσημος, ον, = πολυσήμαντος, Democr.26, Nicostr.ap.Simp.*in Cat*.368.15, etc.

πολύσήσᾶμος, ον, *containing plenty of sesame*, πλακοῦς *Vit.Aesop*.(W)58.

πολύσθενής, ές, *of great might*, νηῶν ὅπλον *Epic.Alex.Adesp*.9 ii II, cf. Luc.*Trag*.192, Q.S.2.205, al.

πολύσιγμος, ον, *containing many sigmas*, Mart.Cap.5.514.

πολύσῐνής, ές, (σίνομαι) *very hurtful*, *baneful*, κύων A.*Ch*.446 (lyr.).

πολύσῐνος, ον, *with many defects* or *blemishes*, Vett.Val.111.12.

πολύσῑτέω, *eat heavily*, Pall.*in Hp*.2.95 D.

πολύσῑτία, ἡ, *abundance of corn* or *food*, X.*HG*5.2.16.

II. *much eating*, Luc.*Par*.16.

πολύσῑτος, ον, *rich in corn*, of persons, X.*Vect*.5.3; of a country, Thphr.*HP*8.6.6, Str.15.3.11.

II. *high-fed, full of meat*, Theoc.21.40.

πολύσκαλμος, ον, *with many rowlocks* (contrasted w. a small boat), *AP*7.295, (Leon.Tarent.).

πολύσκαρθμος, ον, (σκαίρω) *much-springing, bounding*, Il.2.814; or (as expld. by Str.12.8.6), *driving swift horses*, but π. ὄνος Nic.*Th*.350; νῆες Q.S.5.657.

πολύσκάριστος, ον, gloss on foreg., Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. εὔσκαρθμοι, Sch.Il.2.814 (= *POxy*.1086.105).

πολύσκεδής, ές, *widely scattered*, A.*fr*.132c.16 R.

πολύσκελής, ές, *stout-limbed, stout-legged*, Clem.Al.*Strom*.5.8 (*GCS*52.362).

πολύσκεπής, ές, *sheltering entirely*, πέτρα Ael.*NA*14.26.

πολύσκεπτος, ον, *far-seen*, Βοώτης Arat.136.

πολύσκηπτρος, ον, *wide-ruling*, *AP*4.3[b].17 (Agath.).

πολύσκῐος, ον, *very shady*, Hp.*Aff*.60, A.R.4.166, Jo.Gaz.*Ecphr*.2.289, interpol. in Dsc.1.126.

πολύσκόπελος, ον, *very rocky*, Marc.Sid.5.

πολύσκοπος, ον, *far-seeing*, Pi.*Fr*.107.1.

πολύσκῠλαξ (or **-σκύλᾰκος**), ὁ, ἡ, *with many dogs*, in gen. pl. -άκων κεφαλάων of *many dogs*' head, Nonn.*D*.18.246.

πολύσκώμμων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *fond of mocking*, Poll.6.171.

πολύσμάρᾰγος [σμᾰ], ον, *loud-roaring*, θάλασσα Opp.*C*.2.138, cf. Hsch., Suid.

πολύσμηνος, ον, *in many swarms*, μέλισσαι Choeril.2.

πολύσοφος, ον, *very wise*, Philostr.*VS*2.19 (nisi leg. πολὺ σ.), Vett.Val.15.24.

πολύσπᾰθής, ές, (σπάθη) *close-woven*, πέπλοι *AP*6.39 (Arch.).

πολύσπαστος, ον, (σπάω) *drawn by many cords*: πολύσπαστον, τό, *compound pulley*, Hero *Bel*.84.11, Ath.Mech.33.3, Plu.*Marc*.14, Gal.18(1).747.

πολύσπείρητος, ον, (σπεῖρα) *with many coils*, ἐπηστήρ Nonn.*D*.40.482.

πολύσπειρος, ον, = foreg., Hsch.

πολύσπερής, ές, (επείρω) *wide-spread, spread over the earth*, ἄνθρωποι Il.2.804, Od.11.365; Ὠκεανῖναι Hes.*Th*.365; φήμη Theodect.16; συνόδοντες Opp.*H*.3.577; Boeot.pl. πολουσπερίες Corinn.*Supp*.2.63.

II. *fruitful*, καμασῆνες Emp.74.

πολύσπέρμᾰτος, ον, = πολύσπερμος, Thphr.*HP*7.3.4.

πολύσπερμία, ἡ, *abundance of semen*, Horap.2.115.

πολύσπερμος, ον, *abounding in seed*, Arist.*GA*725[b]29, Thphr.*HP*6.7.4; πολύσπερμος, ἡ, a plant, *Hippiatr*.2, *Gp*.17.5.5.

II. *abounding in seminal fluid*, Gal.1.339.

2. *prolific*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.166, Vett.Val.10.26.

πολύσπερχής, ές, *very diligent, zealous*, Eust.1385.23.

πολύσπῐλάς, άδος, ἡ, *with many rocks*, Dem.Bith.4.2.

πολύσπλαγχνος, ον, *of great mercy*, Ep.Jac.5.11.

πολύσπορος, ον, of men, *abounding in seed*, Ptol.*Tetr*.72, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.212; of deities controlling procreation, Πρωτόγονος Orph.*H*.6.10, Φύσις ib. 10.19; of astrological influences, Ptol.*Tetr*.34, Vett.Val.6.6; adv. -ρως, *with a multiplicity of seed*, S.E.*M*.5.58.

2. transf., of countries, *fertile* or *teeming with inhabitants*, Ἀσιάδος πολυσπόρου E.*Tr*.748, Πάρθων τε πολύσπορος .. οἶα Opp.*C*.3.23.

πολύσπούδαστος, ον, = πολυσπερχής, Eust.442.8, 1385.23.

πολύστᾰγῶς, Adv. *dropping fast*, Sch.A.R.3.805.

πολύστάδιος [ᾰ], ον, *many stades long*, Eudem.ap.Simp.*in Ph*.974.5.

πολύστακτί, Adv. = πολυσταγῶς, Sch.S.*OC*1646.

πολύστᾰσίαστος, ον, *much harassed by factions*, App.*BC*2.151.

πολύστᾰτος, ον, (ἵστημι) *standing thick*, πύργοι Ph.Byz.*Mir*.5.2 cod. (πολύστεγοι Hercher).

πολύστάφῠλος [ᾰ], ον, *rich in grapes*, of places, Il.2.507, S.*Ant*.1133 (lyr.); also Διόνυσε *h.Hom*.26.11; ἄμπελος Hecat.15 J.

πολύστᾰχυς, υ, gen. υος, *rich in ears of corn*, Δάματερ Theoc.10.42; ὕψος τοῦ φυτοῦ τετράπηχυ, π. καὶ πολύκαρπον Str.15.1.18.

πολύστεγος, ον, *with many ceilings or stories*, Id.16.2.23; πύργοι cj. in Ph.Byz.*Mir*.5.2.

πολύστεινος, ον, = πολυπόρευτος, Phot. (leg. -στειβ-, i.e. -στῐβ-).

πολύστειος, v. πολύστιος.

πολύστελέχης, ες, *with many stems*, Thphr.*HP*1.3.1.

πολύστέλεχος, ον, = foreg., παλίουρος *AP*9.312. (Zon.).

πολύστένακτος, ον, *causing many groans*, παδάγρα Luc.*Trag*.2; *full of groaning*, βίος *AP*7.155.

πολύστέφᾰνος, ον, *with many wreaths* or *crowns*, Emp.123.2, Cratin.317, *Supp.Epigr*.6.246 (Phrygia, iii A.D.).

II. Πολυστέφανος, ἡ, a Sicilian goddess, *SEG*34.959 (iii B.C.), *IG*14.262, 2406.67.

πολύστεφής, ές, *decked with many wreaths*, A.*Eu*.39; *earning many crowns*, μόχθοι *APl*.5.338; c. gen., *richly crowned with*, δάφνης S.*OT*83.

II. *twisted in many a wreath*, κότινος Nic.*Th*.378; of a serpent (expld. by Sch. as πολλοὺς στεφάνους ἔχοντες καὶ γραμμάς), μύαγροι ib. 490 (s.v.l.; fort. -στρεφέας).

III. *containing many circles*, οὐρανός Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44.

πολύστημος, ον, (στῆμα) *thick-woven*, Hsch. s.v. στημνίον.

πολύστῐβία, Ep. **-ίη,** ἡ, *constant treading*, ἀτραπιτοῖο Opp.*C*.4.433.

πολύστικτος, ον, (στίζω) *much-spotted*, Orph.*Fr*.238; χελῶναι Marc.Sid.16; δορά Anon.*Incred*.17.

πολύστῖος, ον, (στία) *with many small stones*, *pebbly*, Call.*Jov*.26; ποταμοί, ἅλμη, Nic.*Th*.950, Al.466.

πολύστιπτος, ον, *much-trodden*, Hsch. (πολύστικτος cod.).

πολύστῐχία, poet. **-ίη,** ἡ, *length in lines*, ἐπιγράμματος *AP*9.342 (Parmen.).

πολύστῐχος, ον, = sq., στῦλοι Str.17.1.28.

II. *of many lines* or *verses* Ammon.*in Int*.134.22, Paul.Aeg.*Praef.*

III. *prolix*, Ammon.*in Porph*.38.18.

πολύστοιχος, ον, *in many rows*, ὀδόντες Arist.*HA*505[a]29; κριθαί Thphr.*HP*8.4.2 (Comp.); π. γνάθοι jaws *set with many rows of teeth*, Lyc.414.

πολύστομέω, *speak much*, A.*Supp*.502.

πολύστομος, ον, *many-mouthed*, φλέψ Hp.*Oss*.13; of a fistula, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.23.67. Νεῖλος v.l. for sq. in Nic.*Th*.175.

II. *uttered by many mouths*, φήμη Nonn.*D*.26.275.

πολύστονος, ον, *much-sighing*, *mournful*, of persons, Od.19.118, A.*Th*.845 (lyr.).

2. *noisy*, Νεῖλος f.l. for foreg. in Nic.*Th*.175; οἶδμα .. πολυστόνου Ἀμφιτρίτης Q.S.14.644.

3. of things, *causing many sighs*, *mournful*, *grievous*, κήδεα, Ἔρις, ἰός, Il.1.445, 11.73, 15.451; ξιφέων πολύστονον ἔργον Archil.3.3; τάφος Pi.*Pae*.6.99; π. φάτις A.*Eu*.380 (lyr.); Τροία S.*Ph*.1346; ἀρά, δαίμων, Ἐρινύς, E.*Or*.996 (lyr.), *Hel*.212 (lyr.), *Supp*.835 (lyr.); ἰός A.R.3.279, etc.

πολύστρεβλος, ον, *given to extortion*, Al.*Pr*.28.16.

πολύστρεπτος, ον, *much-twisted*, δεσμοί v.l. for πολυπλέκτοισι in Nic.*Al*.224, cf. Orph.*A*.1096, etc.; τὸ ἄστατον καὶ π. τῆς θαλάσσης Lyd.*Mens*.4.159.

πολύστρεφής, ές, *winding*, ποταμός *Inscr.Magn*.17.33.

2. *much-twisted*, [θῶμιγξ] Opp.*H*.5.132.

πολύστροιβος, ον, *much-tossed*, *tempestuous*, θάλασσα, Νεῖλος, Nic.*Al*.6, Th.310.

πολύστρόφᾰλιγξ, ιγγος, ὁ, ἡ, *much-whirling*, ἄελλαι Musae.294; ῥιπή Nonn.*D*.23.263.

πολύστροφάς, άδος, ἡ, = foreg., ib. 6.147.

πολύστροφία, poet. **-ίη,** ἡ, *complication*, *variety* of melody, *AP*7.198 (Leon.).

πολύστροφος, ον, *much-twisted*, λίνα ib. 6.107 (Phil.); ἀκτίς Mesom.*Sol*.12.

2. *changeable*, γνώμα Pi.*Fr*.214; π. τὴν γνώμνην Poll.6.131.

b. *variable*, τοῦ πάχετος μῆκός τε πολύστροφον Nic.*Th*.465.

3. *making many turns*, of a dancer, Nonn.*D*.30.108; ἡνιοχεύς (of a steersman) ib. 40.464.

πολύστῡλος, ον, *with many columns*, σκηνή, οἶκος, Str.15.1.21, 17.1.28; of the Odeum, Plu.*Per*.13.

πολύσύγκρᾱτος, ον, *mixed up of many things*, Hsch. s.v. ἀμφιμιγές.

πολύσύγκρῐτος, ον, *compounded of many things*, Id.s.v. παγχυρισμός.

πολύσύλλᾰβος, ον, *polysyllabic*, D.H.*Comp*.11, Luc.*Nec*.9.

πολύσύνδεσμος, ον, *using many conjunctions* or *connecting particles*, Θουκυδίδης Sch.Th.2.41.

πολύσύνδετος, ον, = foreg., *versus* π. Serv.Dan. ad Verg. *A*.11.634; τὸ π. Diom.p.447 K., cf. Donat.ad Ter.*Ad*.301.

πολύσύνθετος, ον, *much-compounded*, Plot.5.9.3; of medicines, *with many ingredients*, Alex.Trall.5.5; of words, *with many elements*, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.844, etc.

II. τὸ π. *the union of clauses by many particles*, Rutil.1.14.

πολύσύντῠχος, ον, perh. *gregarious*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.11(2).189.5.

πολύσφᾰγής, ές, *murderous*, σίδηρος Ps.-Callisth.1.46.

πολύσφαιρία, ἡ, *multiplication of spheres*, Theo Sm.p.201 H.

πολύσφακτος, corrupt in Plu.*Lib*.9 (fort. -σφυκτον, *much-pulsating*).

πολύσφάρᾰγος [σφᾰ], ον, = πολυσμάραγος, Opp.*C*.4.445, Nonn.*D*.2.36.

πολύσφελμος, ον, (σφέλμα) *with thick rind*, Hsch.

πολύσφόνδῠλος, ον, *many-jointed*, Luc.*Dips*.3.

πολύσφράγιστος [ᾱ], Ion. **-σφρήγιστος,** ον, *with many seals*, *well-secured*, Nonn.*D*.4.14.

πολύσφυκτος, v. πολύσφακτος.

πολύσχεράς, άδος, ἡ, *shingly*, Euph.25.

πολύσχημάτιστος [ᾰ], ον, *multiform*, Poll.5.170; τὸ π. *variety of rhetorical forms*, D.H.*Vett.Cens*.3.1.

2. of verses, *composed of various metres*, στίχοι Sch.Ar.*Eq*.322, etc.; [μέτρον] Heph.10.4.

πολύσχήμᾰτος, ον, = foreg., λόγος Philostr.*VS*2.1.14, cf. Porph.*in Ptol*.(*Tetr*.)185.

πολύσχημος, ον, = πολυσχήμων, χείρ Aristaenet.1.26 (nisi leg. πολυσήμῳ).

πολύσχημοσύνη, ἡ, *use of a variety of forms*, Eust.1463.27.

πολύσχήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *of many shapes*, *varied in form*, *Placit*.1.14.4, Poll.6.171, Artem.1.2: Sup. -σχημονέστατος Str.2.5.18. Adv. -μόνως Poll.4.98.

πολύσχῐδής, ές, (σχίζω) *split into many parts*, ἁπλῷ τρόπῳ καὶ μὴ πολυσχιδέϊ by a single and not *a splintered fracture*, Hp.*Fract*.24; λώβησι πολυσχιδέεσσι λυθέντα, of a wreck, Opp.*H*.4.409.

2. *much-cloven*, opp. ἀσχιδής, of certain figs, Arist.*Pr*.930b33; of a deer's antlers, *branching*, Id.*HA*517a24, cf. *PA*663a10; of the lungs, Id.*HA*495b1; of leaves, Thphr.*HP*3.12.5; καυλοί Dsc.2.185; of a mountain range, Str.11.12.1; ἀτραποί Plu.2.969b; of the Nile, Opp.*C*.2.85, cf. Lib.*Or*.61.18.

3. of the hand, *cloven into fingers*, Arist.*PA*687b7; of the foot, *into toes*, ib. 690b6: hence τὰ π. *animals that have toes*, not hoofs, Id.*HA*497b20, 499b7, 502b34; esp. of birds, ib. 504a6.

4. generally, *much divided*, γνῶμαι S.E.*M*.7.349; ἔμφασις Iamb.*VP*29.161; ψεῦδος Id.*Protr*.21κ´; *complex* Ammon.*in Cat*.66.9. Adv. -δῶς Ph.1.31.

πολύσχῐδία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *a splitting into many parts: manifold division*, νούσων Hp.*Acut*.3; *diversity*, δογμάτων Id.*Praec*.13.

πολύσχιστος, ον, *split into many parts, branching*, κέλευθοι S.*OC*1592.

πολύσχοινος, ον, *of many cords*, of a net, Marc.Sid.92.

πολύσώμᾰτος, ον, *with many bodies*, γίγαντες D.S.1.26, cf. Plu.2.427b, Poll.2.235; *composed of many corpuscules*, πῦρ *Placit*.3.3.4 (Comp.), cf. Gal.19.482 (Comp.).

πολύσωρος, ον, *rich in heaps of corn*, of Demeter, *AP*6.258 (Adaeus).

πολύτάλαντος [τᾰ], ον, *worth many talents*, γάμος, μισθός, Luc.*DMeretr*.7.4, *ProMerc.Cond*.12; of a book, πραγματεία π. Ath.9.398e.

2. *possessing many talents*, οἶκος Luc.*Tox*.14, cf. Poll.9.54.

3. *weighing many talents*, λίθος Alciphr.3.10; τράπεζα τὴν ὁλκήν π. J.*BJ*7.5.5, cf. Luc.*JTr*.7.

πολύτάρακτος [τᾰ], ον, *much-disturbed*, Ach.Tat.1.13.

πολύτάρᾰχος [τᾰ], ον, *tumultuous*, Sch.D.Il.1.34, Hsch. s.v. πολυφλοίσβοιο, Erot. s.v. κιγκλισμός.

πολύταρβής, ές, *much-frightened*, Nonn.*D*.43.360, *AP*9.816.

πολύτειρής (A), ές, (τείρω) *wearying much*, Q.S.4.120, 5.314.

πολύτειρής (B), ές, (τείρεα) *rich in stars*, Ἀργώ Arat.604.

πολύτεκνέω, *have many children*, Arist.*Pol*.1272a24, Ephor.216 J.

πολύτεκνία, ἡ, *abundance of children*, Arist.*Rh*.1360b20, Hierocl.p.55 A.

πολύτεκνος, ον, *bearing many children, prolific*, Τηθύς A.*Pr*.137 (anap.), cf. Arist.*HA*616b10.

2. *consisting in many children*, γενέθλη Nonn.*D*.25.561.

II. epith. of rivers, *giving increase*, A.*Supp*.1027 (lyr.).

πολύτέλεια, Ion. **-είη,** ἡ, *great expense, extravagance*, opp. εὐτέλεια, Hdt.2.87, Th.6.12; τρυφὴ καὶ π. X.*Mem*.1.6.10; π. τῶν βίων Plb.13.1.1, cf. 9.10.5, etc.

2. *costliness*, ἐσθῆτος X.*Lac*.7.3, etc.

3. *lit.crit*., *abundance of matter*, Phld.*Po*.5.5.

πολύτελεύομαι, *feast luxuriously*, Epicur.*Fr*.182.

πολύτελέω, *to be extravagant*, Phot.

πολύτελής, ές, (τέλος) *very expensive, costly*, opp. εὐτελής, οἰκίη Hdt.4.79; τράπεζα Democr.210; παρακομιδή Th.7.28 ζῶναι Pl.*Hp.Mi*.368c; παρασκευαί X.*Hier*.1.20 (Comp.); π. νεκρός *honoured with a costly funeral*, Men.*Per.Fr*.2; λίθοι, λιθεία, *precious* stones, *OGI*90.34 (Rosetta, ii B.C.), 132 (Egypt, ii B.C.): generally, *valuable*, -εστάτην τὴν τοῦ ὁρᾶν .. δύναμιν ἐδημιούργησεν Pl.*R*.507c; -έστατον ζῷον, v.l. for πολυφρονέστατον, Euryph.ap.Stob.4.39.27.

2. *lit.crit*., *in rich abundance*, διανοήματα Phld.*Po*.5.9.

3. Adv. πολυτελῶς *with a full treatment*, opp. εὐτελῶς, ib. 5.4.

II. of persons, *lavish, extravagant*, coupled with ἄσωτος, Men.615; γυνὴ π. ἐστ᾽ ὀχληρόν Id.325.7; ἑταίρα π. Id.824; π. τῷ βίῳ Antiph.80.5. Adv. -λῶς Eup.335, Lys.7.31, X.*Mem*.3.11.4: Sup., τὰ -λέστατα *in the costliest manner*, Hdt.2.87, adv. also -έως, *SEG*32.1243.

πολύτενής, poet. **πουλ-,** ές, *far-stretching*, D.P.99, 340.

πολύτερπής, ές, *much-delighting*, ὕμνοι *AP*9.504; Ἔρως Orph.*Fr*.168.9, 169.

II. *much-delighted*, ἀκουαί Nonn.*D*.10.236.

πολύτερπος, ον, = πολυτερπής, *CEG*452 (Corinth, *c*.580 B.C.), unless pers.n.

πολύτευκτος, ον, *much-wrought*, *GVI*477.3 (Smyrna, i/ii A.D.).

πολύτέχνης, ου, ὁ, *skilled in divers arts*, Ἥφαιστος Sol.13.49.

πολύτεχνής, ές, *wrought with much art*, Orph.*A*.585.

πολύτεχνία, ἡ, *skill in many arts*, Pl.*Alc*.2.147a, Aristeas51, v.l. in D.S.1.64: in pl., Perict.ap.Stob.4.28.19.

πολύτεχνος, ον, *skilled in many arts*, πόλις Aristeas114; Σιδόνιοι Str.16.2.24; π. ὑποθέσεις ἔργων Plu.*Per*.12. Adv. -νως, ἔχειν Aristeas73.

II. *the work of many craftsmen*, δημιούργημα D.Chr.78.24.

πολῠτῑμητίζω, *esteem highly*, Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.5, Hsch.:—Pass., *to be addressed as* "πολυτίμητε", *Com.Adesp*.1120.

πολῠτῑμητος Dor. **-τίμᾱτος,** ον also η, ον Ar.*Pax*978: (τιμάω):—*highly honoured*, freq. used in addressing a divinity, Ἀφροδίτη [Parm.]20; ὦ Ζωῦ πολυτίμητ᾽ Pherecr.73, Ar.*Fr*.319; ὦ πολυτίμηθ᾽ Ἡράκλεις Id.*Ach*.807; ὦ π. θεοί Id.*V*.1001; θεώ Id.*Th*.594; ὦ π. Νεφέλαι Id.*Nu*.269; ὦ π. Αἰσχύλε Id.*Ra*.851; and (ironically) ὦ π. Εὐθύδημε Pl.*Euthd*.296d; so τὸ π. ἰατρεῖον, of Aristotle, Timae.ap.Plb.12.8.4.

II. *at a high price, very costly*, Epich.71, Ar.*Fr*.387.9, Alex.Trall.1.15; with play on signf. I, [σῖτος] π. ᾇπερ τοὶ θεοί Ar.*Ach*.759.

πολῠτῑμία, ἡ, *high price*, Iamb.*VP*3.14.

πολῠτῑμιος, ον, = πολύτῑμος I, *SEG*6.159.14 (Phrygia, iii A.D.).

πολῠτῑμος, ον, (τιμή) *much-revered*, θεοί Men.109.1, γονέων πολυτείμων *SEG*30.1507, μνήμην .. πολύτειμον ib. 31.1284 (both Pisidia).

II. *highly priced*, μουσοεργός Hp.*Nat.Puer*.13; *very costly*, *AP*5.35.5 (Rufin), Babr.57.9. Adv. -μως Plb.14.2.3 (nisi leg. -τελῶς).

πολῠτῑμώρητος, ον, *much-punished*, Suid., Tz.ad Lyc.1047.

πολύτῑτος [ῠ], ον, (τίω) *worthy of high honour*, Orac.ap.Hdt.5.92. β΄.

πολύτλας, ὁ, (τλῆναι) *much-enduring*, epith. of Odysseus, Hom. and S. only in nom., Il.8.97, al.; ironically, S.*Aj*.956 (lyr.); gen. πολύτλα Eust.700.32; acc. πολύτλαν Antisth.*Od*.14 codd., Man.5.268. (Perh. Aeol. for *πολυτλής, ῆτος.).

πολυτλήμων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *much-enduring*, θυμός Il.7.152; of Odysseus, Od.18.319; βροτοί Ar.*Pax*236.

πολύτλητος, ον, *having borne much, miserable*, γέροντες Od.11.38, cf. Orph.*Fr*.354, Q.S.1.135, al.; also ὠδίνεσσι πολυτλήτοισι Id.11.25; γῆρας Id.2.341.

πολύτμητος, ον, (τέμνω) *much-cut, lacerated*, παρειά *AP*11.66 (Antiphil.), cf. Opp.*C*.2.252.

II. Act., *cutting much* or *deeply*, of sharp pain, Id.*H*.5.288.

πολυτοιοῦτος, αύτη, οῦτον, *having many of so and so*, e.g. πολυγλώχιν is a πολυτοιοῦτον of γλωχίς and τριγλώχις, Eust.89.19.

πολυτοκέω, *to be prolific*, Arist.*HA*558[b]20, *GA*750[a]27, Thphr.*CP*1.22.1.

πολυτοκία, ἡ, *fecundity*, Arist.*GA*750[a]28, 771[a]16.

πολυτόκος, ον, *bearing more than one child*, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.30.

2. *bringing forth many children* or *young ones, prolific*, Arist.*PA*688[a]34, *GA*749[b]31 (Comp.), Porph.*Abst*.4.14.

πολύτολμος, ον, *very bold*, Plu.2.731c, Sch.E.*Hipp*.642, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).195.

πολυτόρος, ον, (τορέω) *much-piercing*, *Com.Adesp*.716.

πολυτρᾰφής, ές, *much-nourishing, productive*, χώρα D.S.2.52.

πολυτράχηλος [ᾰ], ον, *with large* or *stubborn neck*, Heraclit.*All*.17 codd. (misquoting Pl.*Phdr*.253d).

πολύτρεπτος, ον, *much-turning, changeable*, Plu.2.423a.

πολυτρεφής, ές, = πολυτραφής, ὕδωρ Nonn.*D*.40.362 (s.v.l.).

πολυτρήρων, ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *abounding in doves*, Il.2.502, 582.

πολύτρητος, poet. **-πουλύ-,** ον, *much-pierced, full of holes, porous*, σπόγγοι Od.1.111, 22.439; φῷδες Cratin.213; φύλλα Dsc.2.182; of the flute, λωτοί, δόνακες, *AP*9.266 (Antip.), 505.5; ἠθμός ib. 6.101 (Phil.); of honeycombs, ib. 9.363.15 (Mel.); σίμβλοι Luc.*Epigr*.12; of the lungs, Aret.*SD*1.10; τὸ π. τῆς χώρας Str.12.8.16.

πολυτρίπους [ῐ], ὁ, ἡ, gen. ποδος, *abounding in tripods*, *AP*7.709 (Alexander).

πολύτριπτος, ον, *rubbed very fine*, Nic.*Th*.104.

II. *much-trodden, frequented*, Opp.*H*.3.502.

πολυτρίχιον μάλαγμα, perh. f.l. for Πολυάρχιον, Herod. Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.96.

πολύτρῐχος, ον, (θρίξ) *very hairy, bushy*, πώγων Philonid.10, Heras.ap.Gal.12.430.13.

II. **-τρῐχον,** τό, = ἀδίαντον, Dsc.4.134, *Sammelb*.7350.8 (iii/iv A.D.), Phot. s.h.v., *AB*343.

πολυτροπία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *versatility, craft*, Hdt.2.121.ε΄.

II. *multifariousness, variety*, Hp.*Acut*.3 (pl.), D.H.*Amm*.2.3, Corn.*ND*25, M.Ant.12.24.

πολύτροπος, ον, (τρέπω) *much-turned*, i.e. *much-travelled, much-wandering*, epith. of Odysseus, Od.1.1, 10.330.

II. *turning many ways*: metaph., *shifty, versatile, wily*, of Hermes, *h.Merc*.13, 439; τοῖς ἀσθενέσι καὶ π. θηρίοις Pl.*Plt*.291b; and in this sense Plato took the word as applied to Odysseus, *Hp.Mi*.364e (Sup.), al.; τὸ π. τῆς γνώμης their *versatility* of mind, Th.3.83; τὸ π., of Alcibiades, Plu.*Alc*.24.

2. *fickle*, ὅμιλος Ps.-Phoc.95.

3. of diseases, *changeful, complicated*, Plu.*Num*.22; also πόλεμος τοῖς πάθεσι ποικίλος καὶ ταῖς τύχαις πολυτροπώτατος Id.*Mar*.33; στρατεία Eun.*Hist*. p.223 D.

III. *various, manifold*, Diog.Apoll.5 D.-K., ξυμφοραί Th.2.44; ἐπιθυμίαι, ἐθισμοὶ τῶν λέξεων, Epicur.*Fr*.471, *Nat*.28.1(p.7 V.); κακά Ph.2.567; ἔθνη Plu.*Marc*.12; τύχαι Id.*Alc*.2; ὄργια *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.36.3; τὸ π. Phld.*Sign*.26. Adv. -πως *in many manners*, Meno *Iatr*.20.31, Ph.2.512, Ep.Hebr.1.1, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.12: Comp., -ωτέρως καὶ ποικιλωτέρως Epicur.*Nat*.5 G.

πολυτροφία, ἡ, *excess of nourishment*, Thphr.*CP*6.16.4, Aret.*CA*1.2.

πολύτροφος, ον, *well-fed, plump*, Thphr.*CP*4.3.5, Plu.*Lyc*.17.

II. parox. πολυτρόφος, ον, Act., *supplying food*, Δάματερ π. Call.*Cer*.2; [γαῖα] *Mém.Miss.Arch.Perse*20.90 (Susa, Hymn to Apollo).

2. *nutritious*, τυρός Dsc.2.71, cf. Anon.Lond.31.9 (Comp.), Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.19, Gal.6.261.

πολυτρόχᾰλος, ον, *in constant motion*, κέντρα (of the celestial sphere) *IGRom*.4.607 (Phrygia).

πολύτροχος, ον, *much-rolling*, Orph.*L*.649.

πολύτρῡτος, ον, *much-wearied*, Sch.S.*Aj*.788.

πολύτρωτος, ον, *with many wounds*, Polem.*Call*.50.

πολύτῡρος, ον, *with much cheese*, Pherecr.130.7.

πολύυγρος, ον, *containing much fluid*, Dsc.5.99.

πολυυδρία, ἡ, *plenty of water*, Thphr.*CP*2.14.2.

πολύυδρος, ον, *abounding in water*, τόποι Pl.*Lg*.761b.

πολυῡλία, ἡ, *plethora*, Sor.1.38.

πολύῡλος, ον, *abounding in forests*, *Gloss*.

2. *abounding in materials*, Poll.6.171; π. σῶμα *plethoric*, Antyll.ap.Orib.9.13.2, cf. Heliod. ib. 46.20.7.

3. *consisting of many kinds of matter*, opp. μονόϋλος, Zos.Alch.p.112 B.; *requiring abundance of materials*, of a remedy, Afric.*Cest*.p.30 V.

II. Rhet., τὸ π. τῆς ῥητορικῆς Sch.Hermog. in Rh.4.63 W.

πολυΰμνητος, ον, *much-famed in song*, Pi.*N*.2.5, M.Ant.7.6, Chor. in *Jahrb*.9.187.

πολύυμνος, ον, *abounding in songs, much sung of, famous*, δῆρις Ibyc.1(*a*).6 P., θεὸς π., of Dionysus, E.*Ion*1074 (lyr.), cf. *h.Hom*.26.7; πόρνη Anacr.159; Ἀθῆναι Ar.*Eq*.1328; θησαυρὸς Μουσᾶν Tim.*Pers*.244.

πολυυπνία, ἡ, *sleeping much*, Cass.*Pr*.24.

πολύυπνος, ον, *bestowing sound sleep*, Orph.*H*.3.4.

πολυφᾰγέω, *eat to excess*, Eust.1386.51, al.

πολυφᾰγία, ἡ, *excess in eating*, Arist.*GA*768[b]29, Ph.1.686, Plu.2.624a, Iamb.*Protr*.2.

πολυφάγος, [ᾰ], Ion. **πουλ-,** ον, *eating to excess*, Hp.*Vict*.2.49, Arist.*Fr*.520.

πολύφᾱμος, ον, Dor. for πολύφημος (q.v.).
πολύφᾰνής, poet. **πουλ-,** ές, *very conspicuous*, Jo.Gaz.*Ecphr*.2.322, Eust.254.6.
πολύφᾱνος, ον, *with many torches*, ἑορτά Alcm.34.2.
πολύφάνταστος, ον, *with many apparitions*, εἴδωλα Plu.2.167a.
πολύφαντος, ον, *conspicuous*, δόξα B.12.61.
πολύφάρμᾰκος, ον, *knowing many drugs* or *charms*, ἰητροί Il.16.28; Κίρκη Od.10.276; Παιών Sol.13.57; of Medea, A.R.3.27.
2. *given to the use of drugs*, Gal.10.169.
3. of countries, *abounding in healing* or *poisonous herbs*, Τυρρηνία Thphr.*HP*9.15.1.
4. *compounded of many drugs*, δυνάμεις Plu.2.408b, Gal.13.365.
πολύφᾰσία, ἡ, (φημί) *wordiness*, Hsch. (pl.).
πολύφάσμᾰτος, ον, *of many appearances, multiform*, Φοίβη Orac.ap.Lyd.*Mens*.3.10.
πολύφᾰτος, ον, (φημί) *much spoken of, famous*, ἀγῶνες Pi.*P*.11.47; π. ὕμνος *excellent, noble* strain, Id.*O*.1.8, cf. *N*.7.81.
πολύφαυλος, ον, *very bad*, Eust.1311.62.
πολύφεγγής, ές, *bright-shining*, Doroth. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.81, Man.2.347, Orph.*Fr*.274; σελήνη *IGRom*.4.607 (Phrygia).
πολύφεγγος, ον, = foreg., *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.173.
πολύφειδής, ές, *very sparing*, Eust.1967.20.
πολύφερβής, ές, = πολύφορβος Nonn.*D*.5.218.
πολύφερνος, ον, (γερνή) = πολύεδνος, Hsch. s.v. πολύδωρος.
πολύφήμητος, ον, = πολύφημος III, *famous*, *BCH*15.455.
πολύφημία, ἡ, *far-spread fame*, Poll.5.158.
πολύφημος, Dor. **-φᾱμος,** ον, *abounding in songs and legends*, ἀοιδός Od.22.376.
2. = πολύφατος, θρῆνος πολύφαμος Pi.*I*.8(7).64.
II. *many-voiced, wordy*, ἀγορὴν πολύφημον ἱκέσθην Od.2.150; ἐς πολύφημον ἐξενεῖκαι to bring it forth to *the many-voiced*, i.e. *the agora* (the 'parliament'), Orac.ap.Hdt.5.79.
III. *much spoken of, famous*, ὁδός Parm.1.2; ὁ π. καὶ πολυώνυμος σοφός Ph.1.371.
πολύφήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg. II, as gloss on ἀφήτωρ, Sch.BIl.9.404, cf. Porph.ap.Sch.B Il.14.200.
πολύφθεγγής, ές, *complicated*, μῦθος Cyran.5.
πολύφθερής, ές, *subject to many forms of destruction*, ἄνθρωποι Emp.113.
πολύφθογγος, ον, *of many notes*, γαλτήρια Plu.2.827a, cf. 973c, Ael.*NA*5.51.
II. *having a full voice*, Arr.*Cyn*.5.4.
πολύφθονερός, όν, *very envious*, as Epicurus called the Dialoctic school of Megara, *Fr*.237 sq. (ap.D.L.10.8; Plu.2.1086e writes πολυφθόρος).
πολύφθοος, ον, epith. of a day at Delphi, *on which the oracle was much consulted*, Plu.2.292f.
πολύφθόρος, ον, *destroying many, fraught with death* or *ruin*, ἁμέραι, ὄμβρος, Pi.*N*.8.31, *I*.5(4).49; of persons, π. ἐν δαΐ A.*Th*.925 (lyr.).
2. v. πολυφθονερός.
II. proparox. πολύφθορος, ον, Pass., *utterly destroyed* or *ruined*, Οἰχαλία, δῶμα, S.*Tr*.477, *El*.10.
2. (φθείρω II. 4) *involving* or *enduring many wanderings*, π. τύχαι, πλάνη, A.*Pr*.633, 820; of merchants, S.*Fr*.555.5.
πολύφίλητος, [ῐ], ον, *much-loved*, gloss on τριφίλατος, Sch.Theoc.15.86.
πολύφῐλία, ἡ, *abundance of friends*, Arist.*Rh*.1360[b]20, *Pol*.1284[a]20, al.; ὑπερτείνειν ταῖς .. πολυφιλίαις ib. 1293[a]31, cf. Lib.*Or*.25.59.
πολύφῐλος, ον, *having many friends, dear to many*, Pi.*P*.5.4, Lys.8.7, Arist.*EN*1170[b]23, Rh.1372[a]13, Him.*Or*.8.6.
πολύφιλτρος, ον, *suffering from many love-charms, love-sick*, Theoc.23.1.
πολύφλέγμᾰτος, ον, *having much phlegm*, Ptol.*Tetr*.151, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.8.3.
πολύφλογος, ον, (φλόξ) *fiercely blazing*, Hsch. s.v. ζαφλεγές, *EM*408.16.
πολύφλοιος, ον, *with much* or *thick bark*, Hsch. s.v. πολυσφέλμου.
πολύφλοισβος, ον, *loud-roaring*, θάλασσα Il.1.34, Hes.*Op*.648, Archil.9.3, Diph.126.4, etc.; σπουδή *confused* dissertation, Olymp.Alch.p.92 B.
πολύφοβος, ον, *very timid*, Sch.S.*Tr*.841.
πολύφοιτος, ον, *much-roaming*, Musae.181.
πολύφόνος, ον, *murderous*, E.*HF*420 (lyr.), Rh.62, 465.
πολύφορβος, ον, also η, ον Il.9.568, Hes.*Th*.912: (φορβή):—*feeding many, bountiful*, γαῖα Il.14.200, 301; Δημήτηρ Hes. l.c.
πολῠφορέω, *to be prolific, bear* or *yield much*, Thphr.*CP*5.5.4.
II. Pass., *to be found in a variety of forms*, μυρία τῶν ῥημάτων -φοροῦνται ταῖς κλίσεσι Eust.1502.58.
πολῠφορητος, ον, *bearing much*, Phot. and Suid. s.v. πολύχουν.
II. *carried about, well-known*, *An.Ox*.3.187.
πολῠφορία, ἡ, *productiveness*, X.*Oec*.19.19, Poll.1.240.
πολῠφορος, ον (parox.), *bearing much, productive, prolific*, π. καὶ παμφόρος Pl.*Lg*.705b, cf. Str.6.3.9: Comp. -ώτεροι, φοινικῶνες J.*BJ*4.8.2.
2. metaph., χρόνος π. πονηρίας ib. 7.8.1: Sup., τὸ κακὸν -ώτατον Ph.1.361.
II. *that will bear much water*, opp. ὀλιγοφόρος, of strong wine, Gal.15.669, *Gp*.7.23: metaph., πολυφόρῳ δαίμονι συγκεκρᾶσθαι to have a fortune *that wants tempering*, Ar.*Pl*.853.
πολύφορτος [ῠ], ον, *heavily laden*, Man.3.241; σύγχυσις Lyd.*Mag*.3.1.
2. *rich*, Ps.-Hdt.*Vit.Hom*.1.
πολυφρᾰδέω, *to be very eloquent* or *wise*, only in part. πολυφραδέων, = sq., Hes.*Fr*.197.
πολυφρᾰδής, ές, (φράζω) *very eloquent* or *wise*, ἐννεσίῃσι πολυφραδέεσσι δολωθείς Id.*Th*.494, cf. Semon.7.93 (Sup.).
II. *much talked of, famous*, ἔργον *IG*14.2012 *A* 26 (Sulp. Max.).

πολυφρᾰδία, poet. -ίη, ἡ, ὕμνων *eloquence* of song, Hermesian.7.50.

πολυφρᾰδμοσύνη, Dor. **-α,** ἡ, = foreg., Archyt.ap.Stob.1.48.6.

πολυφρᾰδμων, ον, gen. ονος, = πολυφραδής, A.R.1.1311, Opp.*H*.4.28, *AP*9.816, Tryph.455.

πολύφραστος, ον, = πολυφραδής, *very wise*, ἵπποι Parm.1.4; so π. δόλοι *shrewd*, Opp.*C*.4.6; μενοινὴ π. Nonn.*D*.4.275.

πολύφροντις, ιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *full of thought*, βουλαί *Anacreont*.48.6; ὁ νοῦς LXXWi.9.15.

πολυφρόντιστος, ον, *thoughtful*, Θάλης *AP*7.84; *very anxious*, Sch.S.*Tr*.109, Suid.s.v. πολυκηδέος. Adv. -τως *IG*2.1042 *b* 21.

πολύφροσύνη, ἡ, *fullness of understanding, great shrewdness*, Hdt.2.121.ζ΄, Democr.40: pl., Thgn.712, *ICilicie*102 (iii A.D.).

πολύφρων, ον, gen. ονος, (φρήν) *ingenious, inventive*, Il.18.108, al.; epith. of Odysseus, Od.14.424; of Hephaestus, Il.21.367, Od.8.297; ἄλοχος Q.S.1.727: Sup. -έστατος Euryph.ap.Stob.4.39.27.

2. *embodying much thought*, ἀτρέκεια Orac.ap.Dam.*Pr*.161.

πολύφῠής, ές, (φυή) *divided into many, manifold*, Arist.*HA*493[a]1.

πολύφυλλος, ον, *with many leaves, thick-leaved*, of the yew, Eup.14.3, cf. Thphr.*HP*1.10.8, etc., π., τό, name of a plant, Ps.-Dsc.2.147.

πολύφῦλος, ον, *consisting of many tribes*, θνητοί Orph.*H*.62.3; epith. of Egypt, Timo 12.

πολύφῠτος, ον, *rich in plants*, Cass.*Pr*.58.

πολῠφωνέω, *sound* or *speak much*, gloss on τρύζειν, Eust.751.11.

πολῠφωνία, ἡ, *variety of tones*, αὐλῶν Plu.2.1141c, cf. 674f; ὀρνέων D.S.2.56; *variety of speech*, J.*AJ*1.4.3, *diversity of utterance*, Max.Tyr.1.1 (pl.).

πολῠφωνος, ον, *having many tones*, ὄρνιθες Arist.*PA*660[a]34; κίττα Plu.2.973c, etc.: neut. pl. as Adv., πολύφωνα κρῶξαι Arat.1002.

2. *having many voices*, Βοιωτία ἕνεκα χρηστηρίων π. οὖσα Plu.2.411e; *loquacious, talkative*, π. ὁ οἶνος ib. 715a, cf. Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.4.

3. *manifold in expression*, of Homer, D.H.*Comp*.16 (Sup.), Str.3.2.12; τὸ π., of Plato, Stob.2.7.3[f]; of Hyperides, -ότερος [τοῦ Δημοσθένους] Longin.34.1.

πολῠφωτιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *illuminator of many things*, *PMag.Berol*.2.121 (s.v.l.).

πολῠχαίτης, ου, ὁ, *with much hair*, Hdn.*Epim*.166.

πολῠχαλκος, ον, *abounding in copper* or *bronze*, πολύχρυσος π., of Troy, Il.18.289; of Sidon, Od.15.425; of Dolon, Il.10.315.

II. *wrought of bronze, brazen*, οὐρανός 5.504, Od.3.2; ἄξονες Parm.1.18.

πολῠχανδής, ές, *wide-yawning, capacious*, Orph.*Fr*.56; ψυχῆς π. κόλπον *Stud.Ital*. (N.S.) 2.398 (Crete); κρωσσός Theoc.13.46; ὅλμος Nic.*Th*.951; λαιμός Nonn.*D*.11.162; νηδύς Q.S.1.527; σίμβλος Tryph.535: in late Prose, κοτύλη -εστέρα Them.*Or*.23.299c.

πολῠχάρακτος, [χᾰ], ον, *variously formed*, Secund.*Sent*.3.

πολῠχᾰρής, ές, (χαίρω) *feeling* or *causing much joy*, *An.Ox*.3.138, Hsch. s.v. πολυγηθές; *graceful*, ὁμοίωσις Phld.*Lib*.p.26 O.

πολῠχᾰρίδας : ὦ πολυχαρίδα, or πολυχαρείδα (cj. Mein., to suit the metre), Lacon. term of endearment, *dearest! sweetest!* Ar.*Lys*.1098, 1242.

πολῠχᾰρίεις, εσσα, εν, *very gracious*, in Sup., *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).154, 174.

πολῠχᾰρις, ὁ, ἡ, *very grateful*, εὐχήν epigr. in *SEG*16.683 (Caria, Rom.imp.).

πολῠχαρμος, ον, (χάρμη) *very warlike*, *AP*5.201 (Asclep. or Posidipp.).

πολῠχείμερος, ον, (χειμών) *very wintry*, Opp.*C*.1.429.

πολῠχείμων, ὁ, ἡ, gen. ονος, *very stormy*, θάλασσα App.*BC*5.108.

πολῠχειρ, χειρος, ὁ, ἡ, *with many hands, many-handed*, Ἐρινύς S.*El*.488 (lyr.), (or *having strong hands*), Arist.*Pol*.1281[b]6.

II. *with a large band of soldiers*, A.*Pers*.83 (lyr.); π. δύναμις Heraclit.*All*.25.

πολῠχειρία, ἡ, *multitude of hands*, i.e. *workmen* or *assistants*, Th.2.77, X.*Cyr*.3.3.26, Arist.*Mu*.398[b]12, Man.ap.J.*Ap*.1.26.

II. *possession of many hands*, Βριάρεω π. Polem.*Cyn*.43.

πολῠχεσος, ον, (χέζω): π. νόσημα *diarrhoea*, *Com.Adesp*.19.

πολῠχεύμων, ον, gen. ονος, *strong-flowing*, πηγή Lib.*Ep.Basil*.19.1.

πολῠχηλος, ον, *with divided hoof*, opp. μονώνυχος, Ph.2.353.

πολῠχίτων [ῐ], ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *having many coats*, πυρός, σπέρματα, Thphr.*CP*3.21.2, 5.18.2, etc.; of the eyes, Hp.*Ep*.23.

πολῠχλωρος, Ion. **πουλύ-,** ον, *dark yellow*, τὸ π. Id.*Epid*.2.1.10.

πολύχνοος, ον, contr. **-χνους,** ουν, *very downy*, φύλλα κονύζης Nic.*Th*.875.

πολύχοέω, *yield much, be productive*, Arist.*GA*749[b]9.

πολύχοῖα, ἡ, *diversity, variety*, Thphr.*HP*1.14.5:—also **πολύχοια,** ἡ, *abundant crop*, Max.486.

πολύχοος or **-χόος,** ον, contr. **-χους,** ουν, (χέω) *pouring forth much, yielding much*, of animals, *prolific*, Arist.*HA*629[a]35, cf. Vett.Val.10.28; of fruit and grain, Thphr.*HP*8.4.3; πολυχούστερα τὰ χεδροπά Id.*CP*4.8.1; τὸ καταβληθὲν πολύχουν ἀποδίδωσιν J.*BJ*4.8.3: metaph. of a writer or orator, *copious*, τῶν καθ' αὑτὸν πολυχούστατος Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.102 M., cf. *Rh*.1.157 S.

2. *capable of great diffusion*, Hp.*Vict*.2.56.

3. *in large quantity*, κόπρος Heraclit.*All*.33.

II. *manifold, various*, Arist.*Rh*.1418[b]9: Comp. -χούστερος Id.*PA*656[a]5; πολύχουν τὸ φυτὸν καὶ ποικίλον Thphr.*HP*1.1.10; τὸ πολύχουν *variety*, Ptol.*Geog*.1.15.1; τὸ π. τῆς φύσεως the *prodigal variety* of Nature, Plot.6.2.3; ποικίλον καὶ π. χρῆμα ἡ ψυχή Them.*Or*.2.35a; π. καὶ πολύτροπος Iamb.*Protr*.21.λη΄; π. ἐν πᾶσιν ἰητρός *IG*14.1813.

2. *frequent*, π. κακία, απάνιον δ' ἡ ἀρετή Ph.2.4, cf. Iamb.*in Nic*.p.33 P.

πολύχορδία, ἡ, *the use of many strings* in the lyre, Pl.*R*.399c, Phan.Hist.17, etc.: pl., Plu.2.661d.

πολύχορδος, ον, *many-stringed*, βάρβιτον Theoc.16.45; *many-toned*, of the flute, *Lyr.adesp*.29(*b*).2 P., cf. Pl.*R*.399d (Sup.); π. ᾠδαί E.*Med*.196 (anap.); πολυχορδοτάτα γῆρυς the sound *of many strings*, Id.*Rh*.548 (lyr.): metaph., δημοκρατία Plu.2.827b.

πολύχορτος, ον, *with much grass*, gloss on βαθυλείμων, Eust.743.30.

πολυχρημᾰτέω, *abound in money*, prob. in Str.9.2.40.

πολυχρημᾰτία, ἡ, *greatness of wealth*, opp. εὐτέλεια, X.*Smp*.4.42, cf. Poll.3.110.

πολυχρημᾰτίας, ου, ὁ, *man of great wealth*, v.l. in D.L.6.28.

πολυχρημᾰτος, ον, *very wealthy*, Str.16.4.22, al., Eus.Mynd.17; *characteristic of wealth*, Phint.ap.Stob.4.23.61[a].

πολυχρημοσύνη, ἡ, = πολυχρηματία, Poll.3.110.

πολυχρημων, ον, gen. ονος, = πολυχρήματος, Plb.18.35.9 (Sup.), Man.4.21.

πολυχρήσιμος, ον, *useful in many ways*, Zos.Alch.215.2.

πολυχρηστία, ἡ, *great usefulness*, Thphr.*HP*9.20.5.

πολυχρηστος, ον, *useful for many purposes, very useful*, Arist.*GA*789[b]9, *Pol*.1337[b]26, Dsc.1.1, Gal.6.534, 480 (Sup.); τὸ π. Corn.*ND*9: Comp., Muson.*Fr*.20p.112 H., Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.277.4. Adv. -τως v.l. in Paul.Aeg.7.16.

πολυχροια, ἡ, *variety of colour*, Arist.*Pr*.963[b]37, Ael.*NA* in epilogo.

πολυχρονέω, *take a long time*, (to rise), Ptol.*Tetr*.132.

πολυχρονία, ἡ, *length of time*, τοῦ τόκου Arist.*Pr*.896[a]27.

b. *long life*, *POxy*.465.174 (ii A.D.).

πολυχρονίζω, fut. -ῐῶ, *prolong*, ἡμέρας LXXDe.4.26.

πολυχρόνιος, ον, *of olden time, ancient*, *h.Merc*.125.

2. *of long standing*, τὴν πολυχρονίων (leg. -χρόνιον) Μαρμαριτῶν θρασύτητα *Sammelb*.6026 (Cyrenaica, iii A.D.).

II. *lasting for long*, νουσήματα Hp.*Aph*.4.23, cf. 7.6; μουναρχίη Hdt.1.55; π. ἔχειν τὴν ζωήν Arist.*Long*.464[b]25; ἀρχαί Id.*Pol*.1299[a]7 (Comp.); opp. αἰώνιος, Epicur.*Sent*.28; βιότω τέρμα *long-protracted*, Call.*Lav.Pall*.128; πολιορκίαι Onos.38.6; πλέγμα *AP*5.254.14 (Paul. Sil.): Comp., Hp.*Fract*.10, Pl.*Ti*.75b: Sup., τὰ -ώτατα τῶν ἀνθρωπίνων X.*Mem*.1.4.16. Adv. -ίως dub.l. in Hp.*Ep*.17.

2. *long-lived*, Arist.*HA*629[b]32, al.: Comp. -ώτερος Pl.*Phd*.87c, Arist.*HA*613[a]25, Thphr.*CP*5.18.4: Sup. -ώτατος, αἷμα Call.*Del*.282, cf. Dam.*Pr*.23.

πολυχρονιότης, ητος, ἡ, *long duration*, Phld.*Herc*.1251.4, Ptol.*Tetr*.10, etc.; *longevity*, Phld.*Sign*.17, Sch.Ar.*Av*.604; *keeping quality*, Thphr.*Od*.19.

πολυχρονος, ον, later form for πολυχρόνιος, Jo.Gaz.*Ecphr*.2.211.

πολυχροος, ον, contr. **-χρους,** ουν, (χρόα) *many-coloured, variegated*, φάρμακα Emp.23.3, cf. Arist.*Pr*.963[b]37, Opp.*C*.1.348; ἄναθρωπος π. τὰ ὄμματα Arist.*HA*492[a]5: poet. **πουλ-** Opp.*C*.4.389.

πολυχρῡσος, ον, *rich in gold*, of persons, cities, etc., Μυκήνη Il.11.46, cf. S.*El*.9; Ὄλυμπος B.10.4; δῶμα, of Delphi, Pi.*P*.4.53; of Dolon, Il.10.315; Γύγης Archil.25.1, cf. A.*Pers*.3 (anap.), etc.: rarely in Prose, π. ἀνήρ X.*Cyr*.3.2.25, cf. Ph.2.30, al., Jul.*Or*.2.93d; φρούριον Plu.*Pomp*.36 (Sup.); of Croesus, Pittac.ap.D.L.1.81 (Sup.).

II. as epith. of Aphrodite, = χρύσεος, Hes.*Op*.521, *Fr*.143.3, *h.Ven*.1.

πολυχρώμᾰτος, ον, = πολύχροος, Pl.ap.Poll.4.48, Str.15.1.22, Ph.1.383.

πολυχρωμος, ον, = foreg., Man.5.248, Hdn.*Epim*.153, Zos.Alch.p.107 B.

πολυχρως, ων, = πολ χροος, Arist.*GA*779[b]9.

πολυχῡλος, ον, *with much juice*, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.1.2.14, Xenocr. ib. 2.58.50.

2. = πολύχοος I. 2, Dsc.1.26, 5.96 (v.l. -χυτος).

πολυχῡμος, ον, = foreg. 1, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.117 (Comp.).

πολυχῠτος, ον, (χέω) *capable of great diffusion*, Orib.*Syn*.2.56.77; *widely diffused*, ἀρετή Plu.*Cat.Mi*.25; σχῆμα Id.2.423a, etc.

πολυχώρητος, ον, *capacious, spacious*, κόσμος *PMag.Par*.1.2828, cf. Sch.Theoc.13.46; *of large area*, Sophon.*in de An*.9.17 (Sup.): Comp., *of larger area* or *of greater cubic content*, Simp.*in Cael*.414.15, *in Ph*.291.18: Sup., Damian.*Opt*.3.

πολυχωρία, ἡ, *comprehensiveness*, ὀνομάτων Ptol.*Judic*.p.8 B.

πολυχωρον, τό, measure of capacity used in Egypt, *CPR*7.20.14, 18 (iv A.D.).

πολυχωρος, ον, *spacious, extensive*, Ἅιδης Luc.*Luct*.2: Sup., Gal.*UP*8.11, Alcin.*Intr*.p.168.1 H.

II. π. ἀριθμοί *large*, 'round' numbers, Vett.Val.274.27.

III. *divided into many squares* or *compartments*, Puchstein *Epigr.Gr*.p.9.

πολυχωστος, ον, *high-heaped*, τάφος A.*Ch*.351 (lyr.).

πολυψάμᾰθος [ψᾰ], ον, *very sandy*, Id.*Supp*.870 (leg. πολύψαμμον, lyr.), Opp.*C*.1.374.

πολυψαμμος, ον, = foreg., ψάμαθος dub.l. in *AP*7.214 (Arch., fort. **πολυξάντους**).

πολυψεκτος, ον, (ψέγω) *much-blamed*, Eust.1962.18.

πολυψευδόκαυχος, ον, *boasting much falsely*, *Et.Gud*.270.28.

πολυψηφία, ἡ, *number* or *diversity of votes*, Th.3.10, Ph.2.567.

πολυψήφῑς, ῖδος, ὁ, ἡ, *with many pebbles, pebbly*, of river-beds or the sea-shore, πολυψήφιδα παρ᾽ Ἕρμον Orac.ap.Hdt.1.55; ῥηγμὶν θαλάσσης Naumach.ap.Stob.4.31[c].76: Ep. **πουλυ-,** Κυρήνη Opp.*C*.1.292.

πολυψηφος, ον, = foreg., Sch.Call.*Jov*.26, Sch.Nic.*Th*.950.

II. *with many votes*, Luc.*Harm*.3 (Sup.).

πολυψογος, ον, *very scandalous*, Ptol.*Tetr*.172, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).195.

πολυωδῠνία, ἡ, *great anguish*, E.*Ep*.4.2, Suid.

πολυώδῠνος, ον, (ὀδύνη) *very painful*, ἰός Theoc.25.238; λαμπὰς [ἔρωτος] *APl*.4.201.3 (Marian.); ἄλγος *IG*7.583.5 (Tanagra, v A.D.).

II. Pass., *suffering great pain* or *distress*, *APl*.4.111 (Glauc.); Νίκη *AP*11.386 (Pall.), πάτερ *SEG*6.140.19 (Phrygia, iv A.D.).

πολῠωνῠμέω, *have many names*, Eust.8.26.

πολῠωνῠμία, poet. **-ίη,** ἡ, *multitude of names*, Democr.26, Call.*Dian*.7.

πολῠωνῠμος, ον, poet. **πουλυ-** *Mém.Miss.Arch.Perse* 20.91 (Susa, Hymn to Apollo): (ὄνομα):—*having many names*, Pl.*Phdr*.238a, Arist.*HA*489[a]2.

2. of divinities, *worshipped under many names*, *h.Cer*.18, B.*Epigr*.1.1, S.*Ant*.1115 (lyr.), Ar.*Th*.320 (lyr.), Theoc.15.109; εἷς ὢν ὁ θεὸς π. ἐστιν Arist.*Mu*.401[a]12; π. δύναμις Secund.*Sent*.3.

3. Gramm., π., τό, = συνώνυμον, Speus.ap.Porph.ap.Simp.*in Cat*.36.27, Porph.*in Cat*.69.1 (pl.), Sch.D.T.p.390 H.

II. *of great name*, i.e. *famous*, *h.Ap*.82, Hes.*Th*.785, Pi.*P*.1.17.

III. π., τό, = ἑλξίνη, Dsc.4.85.

πολῠώνῠχος, ον, *with many claws*, of birds, Arist.*HA*504[a]5; τὰ π. (sc. ζῷα) *dividing the hoof*, Id.*Pr*.895[a]38.

πολῠωπής, ές, (ὀπή) *with many holes* or *meshes*, λίνον *AP*6.27 (Theaet.); ὀθόνης κίλπος Nic.*Al*.323; πολυωπέες ὄμπναι, i.e. honeycombs, ib. 450:—late poet.fem. **πολυωπέτις,** ιδος, Max.584.

II. (ὤψ) *many-eyed*, ποιμένα τοῦ Ἄργου -έστερον Eun.*Hist*.p.266 D.

πολῠωπός, όν, = foreg. 1, δίκτυον Od.22.386; λίνου π. ὄλεθρος Opp.*H*.3.579, cf. Tryph.223.

πολῠωρέω, (ὥρα) *treat with much care*, c. gen., *Supp.Epigr*.2.257.12 (Delph., iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.38.23 (iii B.C.), D.L.6.9: Dor. aor. ἐπολυώρηʽε *IG*4.497.8 (Mycenae, ii B.C.): later c. acc., πεπολυωρηκότες τὴν Ὀλυμπιάδα *having observed* her *carefully*, D.S.18.65; ὑπέρ τινων *PCair.Zen*.462.10 (iii B.C.): abs., Test.ap.Aeschin.1.50, Corn.*ND*1; *esteem highly*, Carneisc.*Herc*.1027.16:—Pass., Aen.Tact.22.17; ὑπό τινος Arist.*Rh*.1378ᵇ34; πεπολυωρῆσθαι *to have been cared for*, *PCair.Zen*.50 (iii B.C.).

πολῠωρητικός, ή, όν, *attentive, careful*, θεός Plu.2.276a.

πολῠωρία, ἡ, *care, attention, consideration*, opp. ὀλιγωρία, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.187, *Delph*.3(2)88 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.527 (iii B.C.), etc.

πολύωρος, ον, (ὥρα) *many years old*, οἶνος Diusap.Stob.4.21.17.

πολυώροφος, ον, (ὀροφή) *of many roofs* or *stories*, Eust.640.1:—written **πολυόροφος** in Str.16.2.13.

πολύωτος, ον, (οὖς) *many-eared*, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.3.

πολυώφελής, ές, (ὄφελος) *very useful*, Arist.*EN*1095ᵃ11, D.H.1.36, etc.: Comp., *SIG*1164 (Dodona, iv/iii B.C.): Sup., λογισμός Ael.*NA Praef.* Adv. -λῶς, τῇ πόλει Ar.*Th*.304: Sup. -έστατα X.*Eq.Mag*.1.1.

πολυώψ, ῶπος, ὁ, ἡ, = πολυωπός, κίστη *AP*6.65 (Paul. Sil.), cf. 9.765 (Id.).

πολφός (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.225), ὁ, mostly in pl., a sort of *farinaceous food*, eaten with porridge, Ar.*Fr*.681, Metag.16; dub. in *BMus.Inscr*.968 *A* 17 (Cos).

πολφοφάκη [ᾰ], ἡ, *dish of macaroni and pulse*, Poll.6.61.

πόλφυκα· τὸν κόγχον, Hsch.

πόλχος, ὁ, prob. pers.n., *BMus.Cat.Coins Crete*p.23 (Cnossos, ii/i B.C.).

πόμα, τό, v. πῶμα.

II. = φοῖνιξ, cj. in Dsc.1.109.

πομάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg. I, *Gloss*. in *POxy*.1802.36.

πομμοῦσαν· ὁμιλεῖν, Hsch.

πομπᾰγωγέω, = πομπὴν ἄγω, Hsch. (πομφ- cod.).

πομπᾰγωγία, ἡ, *conduct of a procession*, *POxy*.2127.6 (ii A.D.).

πομπᾰγωγός, ὁ, *organizer of a procession*, *SB*9161, 9162, *BGU*2118.4, *POxy*.2768.5 (all iii A.D.).

πομπαῖος, α, ον, *escorting, conducting*, π. οὖρος a *fair* wind, Pi.*P*.1.34; so of a ship, εἰς ὅρμους .. ἐλάτα π. E.*IA*1322 (lyr.).

II. epith. of Hermes, *who escorted the souls of the dead* to the nether world, A.*Eu*.91, S.*Aj*.832, E.*Med*.759 (anap.), D.L.8.31.

πομπεία, ἡ, *leading in procession, solemn procession*, Plb.30.25.2.

II. *abuse, ribaldry*, such as was allowed to those who took part in the processions at the festivals of Dionysus and Demeter, D.18.11, Men.*Per*.*Fr*.4 (pl.): metaph., ἡ τοῦ δαίμονος καθ' ἡμῶν π. the *mock* that fate makes of us, Hld.5.6, cf. Philostr.*VS*2.27.

πομπεῖον, τό, (πομπή) *vessel employed in solemn processions*, mostly pl., And.4.29, D.22.48, 69; πομπείων ἐπιστάται *IG*1.379.7, cf. Philoch.124; at Rome, *the apparatus of a triumph*, D.C.43.42; πομπεία σκευή is dub. (leg. πομπεῖα [σκεύη]) in D.S.12.40: sg., of a wax *bust* of Cleopatra *carried in triumph*, D.C.51.21; πομπείου τυχεῖν to have one's *image carried in procession*, Aristid.2.38 J.

II. at Athens, *storehouse where such vessels were kept*, D.34.39, D.L.2.43, 6.22, *IG*2.1673.20 (iv B.C.), Plin.*HN*35.140, Plu.2.839c; also in Thrace, *SEG*37.607 (iv B.C.).

πομπευμα, τό, *procession*, Ps.-Callisth.1.10.

πομπεύς, gen. έως, Ion. ῆος, ὁ, Att.pl. πομπῆς Pl.Com.85: (πομπός):—*one who attends* or *escorts, conductor, guide*, Od.3.325, 376; of favourable winds, οὖροι νηῶν πομπῆες 4.362.

2. *one who takes part in a procession*, Th.6.58, *IG*2.334.14.

πομπευσις, εως, ἡ, = πομπεία I, Pl.*Lg*.949c (pl.).

πομπευτήριος, α, ον, *of* or *for a procession*, D.H.*Dem*.32.

πομπευτής, οῦ, ὁ, = πομπεύς 2, Id.7.72: as Adj., π. ἵππος πάντα διδάσκεται Iamb.post Polem.p.50 Hinck.

2. *one who takes part in a procession*, τοῖς πομπευταῖς (v.l. πομπεύουσιν) Luc.*Nec*.16.

πομπευτικός, ή, όν, *processional*, of the foot παλιμβάκχειος, Sch.Heph.pp.216, 302 C.

πομπεύω, poet.Iterat. πομπεύεσκε Theoc.2.68: (πομπή):—*conduct, escort*, as a guide, Od.13.422, Erinn.1; ἐν δέπαϊ Ἠέλιον Antim.*Eleg*.5; Ἑρμοῦ τέχνην π. play the part of Hermes, S.*Tr*.620.

2. *carry* or *escort in a ritual procession*, πομπευέτωσαν .. τὸν βοῦν ἐκ τοῦ πρυτανείου *IG*12(7).515 (Amorgos, ii B.C.), αὐτὴν (sc. Vestal Virgin) .. πομπεύσαντες δι' ἀγορας D.H.8.89.5.

II. *lead a procession*, π. πομπήν Test.ap.D.21.22, Plb.6.39.9, etc.; κατὰ κάλλος π. *Michel*731.27 (Ilium, ii B.C.), cf. *OGI*309.9 (Teos, ii B.C., prob.):—Pass., *to be led in triumph* (at Rome), Str.7.1.4, Plu.*Aem*.34, *Flam*.14, etc.

b. metaph., *parade ostentatiously*, [ἀρχήν] Arr.*Epict*.3.24.118; opp. ὑπεσταλμένως ἀλληγορῆσαι, Heraclit.*All*.20:—Pass., Phld.*Rh*.1.223 S.

2. abs., *take part in a procession*, *IG*1.40.25, D.21.180, Arist.*IA*712ᵃ34, Isyll.17, 21, Theoc. l.c., *IG*12(8).150.26 (Samothrace, iii B.C.), D.S.16.92; π. μετὰ τῶν ἱππέων Thphr.*Char*.21.8; of sinning Vestal Virgins carried on a bier, D.H.2.67; of prisoners led in triumph, Str.7.1.4, 15.3.15; but of the victorious general, Procop.*Vand*.2.9: transf., of the procession to the underworld, πομπεύων τὴν ἀδίαυλον ὁδόν epigr. in *IG*9(2).648.11 (Larissa, Rom.imp.), fig., *make a fine show*, τοῖς προσώποις Cic.*Att*.13.32.3; *swagger, strut*, Luc.*DMeretr*.12.2.

III. *abuse with ribald jests* (cf. πομπεία II), opp. κατηγορεῖν, D.18.124: abs., Phld.*Lib*.p.42 O.; εἴς τινα Philostr.*Her*.2.10.

πομπή, ἡ, (πέμπω) *conduct, escort*, θεῶν ὑπ' ἀμύμονι πομπῇ Il.6.171; οὔτε θεῶν πομπῇ οὔτε θνητῶν ἀνθρώπων Od.5.32; π. δόμεναι 9.518; πομπᾷ Διὸς ξενίου A.*Ag*.748 (lyr.); θείῃ π. χρεώμενος Hdt.1.62, cf. 3.77; οὐρία π., of a fair wind, E.*IA*352 (troch.); also ἀνταίαν πνεῦσαι π. ib. 1324 (lyr.): in pl., Ἀπολλωνίαις πομπαῖς Pi.*P*.5.91; Ζεφύροιο πομπαί Id.*N*.7.29; βασιλέως ὑπὸ πομπαῖς A.*Pers*.58 (anap.), etc.

b. concrete, *an escort*, ὑπ' εὔφρονι πομπᾷ Id.*Eu*.1034 (lyr.).

2. *sending away, sending home*, ἔπειτα δὲ καὶ περὶ πομπῆς μνησόμεθα Od.7.191, cf. 8.545, etc.; ὄφρα τάχιστα πομπῆς καὶ νόστοιο τύχῃς 6.290; τεῦχε δὲ πομπήν 10.18, cf. Pi.*P*.4.164; πομπᾶς ἁγεμών E.*Rh*.229 (lyr.).

3. *mission*, θεοῦ τινος πομπῇ *sent by* .., of a dream, Hdt.7.16.β΄, cf. Pl.*R*.383a; κατὰ σημείων πομπάς ib. 382e: simply, *sending*, ξύλων Th.4.108.

II. *solemn procession*, Διονύσῳ πομπὴν ἐποιοῦντο Heraclit.15; ὑπὸ πομπῆς *in procession*, Hdt.2.45; σὺν πομπῇ Id.7.197; πομπὴν πέμπειν Id.5.56, Ar.*Av*.849, Th.6.56; τὰς π. μεμπειν, πομπεῦσαι, D.4.26, *IG*2.1028.14; τῆς π., ὅπως ἂν ὡς κάλλιστα πεμφθῇ ib. 1^2.84.26; τινι in honour of a god, Ar.*Ach*.248; μήλων κνισάεσσα πομπά the flesh of sheep for sacrifice carried in *procession*, Pi.*O*.7.80.

b. at Rome, *triumphal procession*, Plb.6.39.9, etc.: generally, τείνειν π. lead a long *procession*, of a military expedition, A.*Th*.613.

2. metaph., *pomp, parade*, π. καὶ ῥημάτων ἀγλαϊσμός Pl.*Ax*.369d.

3. personified, on a vase, *AJA*30.424.

πομπηγορῶσι· προπέμπουσι, Hsch.

πομπηιασταί, οἱ, guild of *worshippers of Pompeius*, *Inscr.Délos*1641, 1797 (i B.C.).

πομπικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a solemn procession*, π. ἵππος a horse *of state*, X.*Eq*.11.1, cf. Poll.1.211; ἀσπίδια, ζεῦγος, *IG*2.1424a.395, 2311.65; στέμμα D.S.18.26; ἅρμα D.C.56.34; μέλος Plu.*Aem*.33, etc., ὁδός Lang *Ath.Ag*.XIX L 9.57 (343/2 B.C.).

2. metaph., *stately, magnificent*, ὄψις Id.*Mar*.22; of literary style, *impressive*, Phld.*Rh*.2.96 S., D.H.*Is*.19, Longin.8.3, comp., Eun.*VS*p.500 B. Adv. -κῶς Id.32.5, etc.

πομπίλος [ῐ], ὁ, a fish *which follows ships*, *Gasterosteus ductor* L., Erinn.1, A.R.*Fr*.9, et alii ap.Ath.7.282e, al.

πομπῐμος, ον, also α, ον E.*Hipp*.578 (lyr.), *Ph*.1711 (lyr.): (πομπή):—*conducting, escorting, guiding*, A.*Th*.371, 855; π. κῶπαι S.*Tr*.560; πνοαί E.*Hec*.1290, *Hel*.1073; π. ὁ δαίμων Id.*Ph*.984; π. ἔχειν τινά ib. 1711 (lyr.): c. gen., φίλων π. χώρα a land *that lends escort* to friends, Id.*Med*.848 (lyr.); νόστου πόμπιμον τέλος the *home-sending* end of one's return, i.e. one's safe return home, Pi.*N*.3.25, Plu.2.86e.

II. Pass., *sent, conveyed*, τινι to one, S.*Tr*.872, cf. E.*Hipp*.578 (lyr.).

πομπιος, α, ον, *conveyed by transmission*, Plot.6.5.10.

πομπός, ὁ, (πέμπω) *conductor, escort, guide*, Il.13.416, 24.153, 182, Od.4.162, Hdt.1.121, 122; epith. of Hermes (cf. πομπαῖος), A.*Pers*.626 (anap.), S.*OC*1548; πομποί *attendants, guards*, ib. 723: fem. πομπός, ἡ, *conductress*, Od.4.826.

2. c. gen. rei, τῆσδε προστροπῆς π. *conveyor, carrier of* these suppliant offerings, A.*Ch*.86; π. ἴσθι τῶν ἐσθλῶν ἄνω (for πέμπε τὰ ἐσθλά) ib. 147.

3. *messenger, envoy*, S.*OT*289, *OC*70, *Tr*.617.

II. as Adj., π. ἀρχαί *conducting* chiefs, A.*Ag*.124 (lyr.); π. [ἄνεμος] Ael.*NA*3.13; πῦρ π. *signal, beacon* fire, A.*Ag*.299.

πομποστολέω, (στέλλω) *conduct a procession*, *IG*2.1325, 1358.

2. c. acc., *lead* or *carry in procession*, πομποστολεῖται τὰ ἱερά Str.14.2.23; π. τὸ σκάφος Luc.*Am*.11.

b. metaph., *make a pompous display of*, τὰ μηδεμιᾶς ἄξια σπουδῆς Ph.2.70.

πομποστόλος, ον, *of a procession*, πομποστόλον ἆμαρ ἄγει poet. in *Inscr.Délos*2548 [i B.C.]; **πομποστόλοι**, οἱ, *members of a procession*, *Inscr.Délos*2607.4, 2608.4.

πομφολῠγηρόν, τό, *a plaster containing* πομφόλυξ iv, Paul.Aeg.7.17.

πομφολῠγίζω, *bubble up* like boiling water, Dsc.1.68.4, 5.74, Simp.*in Ph*.460.22 (τονθ- shd. be read in Pherecr.108.4.).

πομφολῠγοπάλασμα, ατος, τό, *noise made by bubbles rising*, Ar.*Ra*.249 (pl.).

πομφολῠγόω, *cause to bubble* or *boil*, τὴν θάλατταν Arist.*Pr*.931b34:—Pass., *form bubbles*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.76, Dsc.5.126.

πομφολῠγώδης, ες, *like bubbles*, Archig.ap.Gal.8.509, 931.

πομφολῠγωτός, ή, όν, *provided with* πομφόλυγες II, περόναι rivets *with bosses*, Ph.*Bel*.66.44.

πομφολύζω or **-ύσσω**, *bubble* or *boil up*, πομφόλυξαν δάκρυα tears *gushed forth*, Pi.*P*.4.121.

πομφόλυξ, ῠγος, ἡ, (ὁ, ἡ, acc. to Gal.13.639): (πομφός):—*bubble*, Hp.*Aph*.7.34, Pl.*Ti*.66b, 83d, Thphr.*Metaph*.15, etc.; πομφόλυγες are the constituent parts of ἀφρός, Arist.*GA*735b12.

2. *blister*, = πομφός, Nic.*Th*.240.

II. *boss of a shield*, = ὀμφαλός, Hsch.; as architectural ornament, *IG*1.373.254 (pl.).

III. *ornament for the head* worn by women, Ar.*Fr*.320.13, *IG*2.1524.50.

IV. *zinc oxide*, Dsc.5.75, Plin.*HN*34.128, Paul.Aeg.7.17.

πομφός, ὁ, *blister* on the skin, Hp.*Mul*.2.118, *Morb*.2.70. (Cf. πομφόλυξ, πομφολύζω; perh. akin to πέμφιξ.)

πονέω, πονέομαι,

A. in early Greek only Med. πονέομαι, inf. -έεσθαι Il.10.116: impf. ἐπονεῖτο, Ep. πονεῖτο 9.12: fut. πονήσομαι 23.159, Hp.*Mul*.1.4, later πονέσομαι Luc.*Asin*.9: aor. ἐπονησάμην, Ep. πονήσατο Il.9.348, (δια-) Pl.*Lg*.966c, X.*Eq*.5.10; ἐπονήθην f.l. in E.*Hel*.1509 (lyr.), (δια-) Isoc.15.267: pf. πεπόνημαι, Ion. 3 pl. -έαται Hdt.2.63, Ep. -ήαται Arat.82, Att. -ηνται Pl.*Phlb*.58e: plpf. πεπόνητο Il.15.447, Ep. 3 pl. -ήατο A.R.2.263, Aeol. pres. part. πονήμενοι perh. in Alc.5.9, 119.17 L.-P.; also perh. **πονάω**, v. infra.

I. abs., *work hard*, ὡς ἐπονεῖτο Il.2.409; ὄφελεν πονέεσθαι λισσόμενος he ought *to suffer toil* in praying, 10.117; ὅπλα .., τοῖς ἐπονεῖτο with which *he did his work*, of Hephaestus, 18.413, cf. Od.16.13; περὶ δόρπα .. πονέοντο *were busied* about their supper, Il.24.444, cf. Hdt.2.63, Pl.*Phlb*.58e; so πεπόνητο καθ' ἵππους *was busy* with the horses, of a charioteer, Il.15.447; πονέοντο κατὰ κρατερὴν ὑσμίνην *were toiling* in the fight, 5.84, etc.; hence πονεῖσθαι alone = μάχεσθαι, 4.374, 13.288; π. τινός *to be busy* with .., Arat.82, cf. 758.

2. *suffer* from illness, *be sick*, Th.2.51.

II. c. acc., *work hard at, make* or *do with pains* or *care*, τύμβον Il.23.245; ταῦτ' ἐπονεῖτο ἰδυίῃσι πραπίδεσσι 18.380; ὅπλα .. πονησάμενοι κατὰ νῆα Od.11.9; πονησάμενος τὰ ἃ ἔργα 9.250, cf. Il.9.348, Hes.*Op*.432 (sc. ἄροτρα); πονεύμενος ἕρκος ἀλωῆς Mosch.4.100; πεπονήατο δαῖτα γέροντι A.R.2.263, so in pass., id.1.752.

B. after Hom., the act. form πονέω prevails: fut. πονήσω A.*Pr*.344, Pl.*R*.410b, Hp.*Mul*.1.2, 5; later πονέσω Arist.*Mech*.856b9, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.37.3, LXXIs.19.10, al., and in codd. of Hp.*Aph*.4.32: aor. ἐπόνησα, Dor. -ᾱσα, E.*Hipp*.1369 (anap.), Pl.*R*.462d, Hp.*Acut*.46, Theoc.15.80; poet. πόνησα Pi.*N*.7.36; later ἐπόνεσα LXX1Ki.23.21, al., Ph.*Bel*.58.1, al., Polyaen.3.10.6, etc., and in codd. of Hp.*Coac*.489, *Morb*.1.4, 14: pf. πεπόνηκα Ar.*Pax*820, X.*Cyr*.4.5.22, Hp.*Vict*.2.66; later πεπόνεκα *PMich.Zen*.104.3 (iii B.C.): plpf.

ἐπεπονήκει Th.7.38:—Pass., aor. ἐπονήθην (ἐξ-) Id.6.31; Dor. (?Aeol.), subj. πονᾱθῇ Pi.*O*.6.11: pf. part. πεποναμένον id.Pi.*P*.9.93, pf. πεπόνημαι S.*Tr*.985 (anap.), Pl.*Phdr*.232a (v. infr. I. 3):

I. intr., *toil, labour*, περὶ λήϊον Hdt.2.14; ἐς ἄκαιρα πονεῖν Thgn.919; πόνει μετ' εὐκλείας Anon.ap.Stob.3.1.173 = JHS 27.63 (Cyzicus, iv/iii B.C.); ἄλλως, μάτην π., *labour* in vain, S.*OT*1151, E.*HF*501: c. acc., τὸ μηδὲν ὠφελοῦντα μὴ πόνει μάτην *do* not *labour at* .., A.*Pr*.44; ἀνήνυτα π. Pl.*R*.531a: rarely of things, τίς .. αἶνος ἐπ' ἀνδρὶ θείῳ .. πονήσει; A.*Ag*.1550 (lyr., dub., leg. αἶνον).

2. c. acc. cogn., π. πόνον *go through, suffer* toil, Id.*Pers*.682, E.*Hec*.779, cf. S.*Ph*.1419, E.*Hipp*.1369 (anap.), Pl.*R*.410b, etc.; περὶ τῶν παθημάτων ὧν νοσέουσί τε καὶ πονέουσι Hp.*VM*2, etc.; ἅμιλλαν ποδοῖν E.*IA*212 (lyr.); π. πολλά Id.*Supp*.577: with modal words, π. τινί *suffer in* or *by* a thing, Pi.*N*.7.36; δίψῃ A.*Pers*.484; ὑπὸ χειμῶνος Antipho 2.2.1; τῇ κυήσει Arist.*HA*570^{b}3; εἰρεσίᾳ Polyaen. l.c.: c. acc. partis, πεπόνηκα .. τὼ σκέλει my legs *ache*, Ar.*Pax*820; π. τὰς κεφαλάς, τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς, τὰ γόνατα, *have a pain* in .., Arist.*HA*557^{a}10, *Pr*.959^{b}21, 882^{b}25: with modal dat. added, π. πλευρὰν πικρᾷ γλωχῖνι S.*Tr*.681: abs., *labour under sickness, suffer* Hp.*VM*8; *suffer damage*, ἅπαν ἂν συμπαθὲς ἦν ἑνὸς μορίου πονήσαντος Arist.*PA*690^{b}4; also, *suffer pain*, ἀεὶ π. τὸ ζῷον Anaxag.ap.eund.*EN*1154^{b}7; of an army, *to be hard-pressed, suffer*, Th.5.73, X.*Cyr*.1.4.21, etc.; of ships, Th.7.38; of implements, arms, etc., *to be worn out, spolit*, or *damaged*, D.18.194, Plb.3.49.11, *Inscr.Délos*442 *B* 204, al. (ii B.C.): τὰ σπαρτία ἧττον πονέσει Arist.*Mech*. l.c.; ῥίζαι πεπονηκυῖαι Thphr.*HP*3.7.1; of buildings, *to be dilapidated*, *PEnteux*.6.3 (iii B.C.), etc.

3. Pass., impers., οὐκ ἄλλως αὐτοῖς πεπόνηται, = πεπονήκασι, Pl.*Phdr*.232a.

4. act., impers., πονεῖ μοι ὅτι .. *IHadr*.157.

II. trans.,

1. c. acc. pers., *afflict, distress*, Pi.*P*.4.151, cj. in *Anacreont*.33.14:—Pass., *to be afficted* or *worn out, suffer greatly*, πεπονημένος ὀδύναις S.*Tr*.985 (anap.); πόλεως πονουμένης τῷ πολέμῳ Th.4.59; τόν τε θνῄσκοντα καὶ τὸν πονούμενον Id.2.51.

b. Pass., *to be trained* or *educated*, δοκεῖ ὁ κατ' ἀλήθειαν πολιτικὸς πεπονῆσθαι περὶ [τὴν ἀρετήν] Arist.*EN*1102^{a}8; πεπονηκμένην ἔχειν τὴν ἕξιν Id.*Pol*.1335^{b}8, cf. Theoc.13.14; πεπονημένον ὑπό μου though he *owes his training* to me, *PCair.Zen*.378.16 (iii B.C.).

2. c. acc. rei, *gain by toil* or *labour*, [χρήματα] X.*An*.7.6.41:—Pass., *to be won* or *achieved by toil*, καλὸν εἴ τι πομαθῇ Pi.*O*.6.11, cf. *P*.9.93.

b. Pass., of meats, *to be dressed, cooked*, Ptol.Euerg.9 J., Phld.*Mort*.24; ἄρτος πεπονημένος *specially prepared*, Sor.1.94.—The rule of Choerob.*in Theod*.2.137 H., *EM*130.3, that when πονέω menas *toil*, the fut. and aor. are πονήσω, ἐπόνησα, when *suffer pain*, πονέσω, ἐπόνεσα, is not borne out by the examples (v. supr.).—The fut. Med. κατα-πονήσομαι is used as trans. by D.S.11.15; so aor. Pass. πονήθη in *IG*9(1).867.6 (Corc., vii/vi B.C.); and the intr. and trans. senses are united in *Anacreont*.33.14 (cj.), 15.

πόνημα, ατος, τό, *that which is wrought, work*, μελισσᾶν E.*IT*165 (anap.); *a work, book*, *AP*4.3.42 (pl., Agath.), 9.166 (Pall.).

πονήρευμα, ατος, τό, in pl., *villainies*, D.19.257, D.H.6.84: sg., Jul.*Or*.3.115a.

II. Medic., in sg., *bad state* or *condition*, Gal.19.138.

πονήρεύομαι, *to be in a bad state*, Hp.*Coac*.194; πονηρευόμενα ἕλκη *malignant* ulcers, Dsc.1.106, cf. Ruf.ap.Orib.45.30.31.

II. *act wickedly, play the knave*, Heraclit.125^{a}, Arist.*Rh*.1411^{a}17, Men.*Epit*.133; οἱ πεπονηρευμένοι D.19.32, cf. Phld.*Rh*.1.43 S., Plu.*Cat.Ma*.9, etc.: c. dat., *towards* or *against* .., Thd.*Su*.61: with Preps., ἐν τοῖς προφήταις LXX1Ch.16.22; κατ' ἐμοῦ Thd.*Su*.43: also c. acc., τινα LXXEc.7.22 (23); *intend maliciously*, c. inf., ib. De.19.19; τοῦ ἀποκτεῖναί τινα ib. Ge.37.18, al.

πονήρία, ἡ, *bad state* or Hippon39.4 W., ὀφθαλμῶν Pl.*Hp.Mi*.374d; ἡ τοῦ σώματος π. Id.*R*.609c; π. ψυχῆς ibid.

II. in moral sense, *wickedness, vice, knavery*, ἡ μωρία .. ἀδελφὴ τῆς π. ἔφυ S.*Fr*.925, cf. Ar.*Th*.868, Lys.22.16; εἰς τὴν π. πάλιν τρέπεται turns again to *vice*, X.*Cyr*.7.5.75: in pl., *knavish tricks, rogueries*, D.21.19, Arist.*Rh*.1389^{a}18.

2. *baseness, cowardice*, E.*Cyc*.645, Lys.14.9.

3. with a political connotation, *mob-rule*, Th.8.47.

πονηροδῐδάσκᾰλος, ον, *teaching wickedness*, Str.7.3.8.

πονηροκάρδιος, ον, *bad-hearted*, *Gloss*.

πονηροκρᾰτέομαι, Pass., *to be goverened by the* πονηροί III, Arist.*Pol*.1294^{a}2, D.H.8.31.

πονηροκρᾰτία, ἡ, *government by the* πονηροί III, ib. 5.

πονηρολογία, ἡ, *bad reasoning*, Arist.*Top*.164^{b}13.

πονηροπολις, εως, ἡ, *Roguetown*, a nickname given to some place by Philip, Theopomp.Hist.107, Plu.2.520b.

πονηρός, ά, όν, in physical sense, *oppressed by toils*, πονηρότατος καὶ ἄριστος, of Heracles, Hes.*Frr*.138, 139.

2. of things, *toilsome, painful, grievous*, ἔργα Hom.*Epigr*.14.20; νούσων πονηρότερον Thgn.274; φορτίον Ar.*Pl*.352.

II. *in bad case, in sorry plight, useless, good-for-nothing*, σύμμαχοι ib. 220, cf. *Nu*.102; στράτευμα X.*An*.3.4.34; ἰατρός Antipho 4.2.4 (v.l. for μοχθηρός); κύων, ἱππάριον, Pl.*Euthd*.298d, X.*Cyr*.1.4.19; δίαιτα, τροφή, σιτία, *injurious*, Pl.*R*.425e, *Lg*.735b, *Grg*.464d, etc.; π. ἕξις σώματος Id.*Ti*.86e; π. σῶμα, opp. χρηστόν, Id.*Prt*.313a, cf. *R*.341e; π. σκώμματα *sorry* jests, Ar.*Nu*.542; π. βούλευμα Id.*Lys*.517 (Comp.); π. πράγματα a *bad* state of things, Th.8.97, cf. 24; π. ἀρχὴ τῆς παιδείας a *bad* beginning, Aeschin.1.11; π. τὴν ναυτιλίαν ναυτίλλεσθαι Pl.*R*.551c; π. πολιτεία Arist.*Pol*.1294^{b}38. Adv., -ρῶς ἔχειν to be *in bad case*, Th.7.83, etc.; ἃ πονηρῶς ἔχει τῶν πραγμάτων Lys.14.35; π. διακεῖσθαι, διατεθῆναι, Isoc.19.12, D.59.55.

III. in moral sense, *worthless, knavish*, φήμη, βίος, ζόη, A.*Ch*.1045, *Frr*.90, 401, etc.; οὐδεὶς ἑκὼν π. Epich.78; π. ἦθος Democr.192; πονηρὸς .. κἀκ πονηρῶν *rogue* and son *of rogues*, Ar.*Eq*.336–7; ὦ πόνῳ πονηρέ, in a comic jingle, Id.*V*.466, cf. *Lys*.350; π. πόρρω τέχνης past master in *knavery*, Id.*V*.192; π. τοῖς φίλοις X.*Cyr*.8.4.33; πρὸς ἀλλήλους Id.*An*.7.1.39; π. λόγων ἀκοίβεια Antipho 3.3.3; πονηρότεροι σύμβουλοι Id.5.71; π. [ῥῆμα] *malicious*, Ev.Matt.5.11; τὰ π. *wickednesses*, X.*Cyr*.2.2.25; πονηρὰ δρᾶσαι E.*Hec*.1190; τὸ π. LXXDe.17.2; δόλῳ πονηρῷ, Lat. *dolo malo*, *SIG*693.6 (Methymna, ii B.C.); ὁ π. the *evil one*, Ev.Matt.13.19; π. δαίμων *PLips*.34.8 (iv A.D.), etc.

2. *base, cowardly*, S.*Ph*.437, etc.; π. χρώματα, i.e. the coward's hue, X.*Cyr*.5.2.34 (interpol.).

3. with a political connotation, *of the baser sort*, E.*Supp*.424; οἱ λεγόμενοι π. Pl.*R*.519a; opp. καλοὶ κἀγαθοί, Isoc.15.100, 316, cf. Ar.*Eq*.186.—On the variaton of accent, πονηρός and πόνηρος, v. μοχθηρός fin.

πονηρόφθαλμος, ον, *with evil* (i.e. *envious*) *eye*, Al.*Pr*.23.6.

πονηρόφῐλος, ον, *fond of bad men*, π. ἡ τυραννίς Arist.*Pol*.1314^{a}1.

πονηρόψῡχος, ον, *of evil soul*, *Gloss*.

πόνησις, εως, ἡ, *toil, exertion*, D.L.6.70: pl., f.l. in Critias*Fr*.25.30.

πόνητέον, *one must toil*, Hp.*Insomn*.90, Isoc.15.285, Pl.*R*.504d, Men.*Mon*.735; μὴ πάντα ‹χρόνον› π. ἀνθρώποις Chor.*Brum*.8.

πόνητικός, ή, όν, *laborious*, ὁ τῶν γυναικῶν βίος Arist.*GA*775ᵃ33; ὅσα π. τῶν ἀρρένων Id.*Long*.466ᵇ12; *painstaking*, Gal.7.437.

πόνικός, ή, όν, *toilsome, hard-working*, D.L.7.170: Sup. -ώτατος ib. 180. Adv. -κῶς, πιστῶς καὶ π. ὑπηρετῶν *IPE*1.39.15 (Olbia, ii A.D.): -ώτερον J.*AJ*11.8.3.

II. *toilsome, oppressive*, Thd.*Pr*.15.1.

πόννα· τὸ γράφος ἢ μάγος, Hsch.

πόννος· μάγος Id.

πονόεις, εσσα, εν, *toilsome*, Man.4.373.

πονοπαίκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *one that sports with danger*, Man.4.276.

πόνος, ὁ, (πένομαι) *work*, esp. *hard work, toil*, in Hom. mostly of *the toil of war*, μάχης π. the *toil* of battle, Il.16.568; πόνος alone, = μάχη, 6.77, Od.12.117, al.; πόνον ἔχειν, = μάχεσθαι, Il.6.525, cf. 13.2, al.; ἀνδράσι δυσμενέεσσι π. καὶ δῆριν ἔθεντο 17.158; π. ἀνδρῶν Thgn.987; πόνοι Ἐνυαλίου Pi.*I*.6(5).54; ἐν τούτῳ τῷ π. ὁ πολέμαρχος διαφθείρεται in this *struggle* (at Marathon), Hdt.6.114; ἐν τοῖσι Τρωϊκοῖσι π. Id.9.27.

2. generally, *toil, labour*, ἐπεὶ παύσαντο πόνου Il.1.467, al.; π. ὀρνίθεσσι τιθείη cause *toil* to them, Hes.*Op*.470; πόνον ὀρταλίχων ὀλέσαντες, i.e. the nestlings, A.*Ag*.54 (anap.), π. λαβόντας incurring *toil*, Hdt.7.24; π. παρέξειν μανθάνοντι Pl.*R*.526c; μάταιος π. *labour* in vain, Id.*Ti*.40d; οἱ κατὰ τὰ σώματα π. Id.*Plt*.294e; π. συνεχής Democr.241; πολλῷ π. A.*Pers*.509; μετὰ πολλοῦ π. Pl.*Sph*.230a; σὺν π. X.*Cyn*.9.6; οὐ μακρῷ π. A.*Pr*.75; ἄνευ π. X.*Mem*.2.6.22; ἔχει πόνον πολύν involves much *trouble*, Ar.*Pax*1216 (also εἰνάλιον π. ἐχοίσας σκευᾶς when the tackle *labours* in the sea, Pi.*P*.2.79): pl., π. ἑκούσιοι Democr.240.

3. of special kinds of labour, *bodily exertion, exercise*, στρατιωτικοὶ π. X.*Cyr*.3.3.9; of *exertions* in the games, Hes.*Sc*.305, Pi.*N*.4.1, *I*.4(3).47, etc.; γυμνάσια .., νεανιᾶν (prob.) πόνον *the scene of* youthful *labours*, E.*Hel*.211 (lyr.); εἰναλίοισι πόνοισι Theoc.21.39.

4. *work, task, business*, ἐπεὶ π. ἄλλος ἔπειγεν Od.11.54; *enterprise, undertaking*, S.*Ph*.864 (lyr.), etc.

II. *stress, trouble, distress, suffering*, Il.19.227; Τρώεσσι πόνον καὶ κήδε' ἔθηκεν 21.525; ἦ μὴν καὶ π. ἐστὶν .. 2.291; ἐν τούτῳ τῷ π., of a storm, Hdt.7.190; ὁ Μηδικὸς [π.] the *trouble* from the Medes, Id.4.1; παῦροι ἐν πόνῳ πιστοί Pi.*N*.10.78: freq. in Trag., πόνος πόνῳ πόνον φέρει S.*Aj*.866 (lyr.); πόνον ἔχειν Id.*OC*232 (lyr.), etc.: in pl., *sufferings*, A.*Pr*.66, 328, etc.; πόνους πονεῖν (cf. πονέω B. I. 2); διά τινα πόνους ἔχειν Ar.*Ec*.975 (lyr.); also of *disease*, κατέβαινεν ἐς τὰ στήθη ὁ π. Th.2.49; πλευρᾶς πόνοι καὶ θώρακος καὶ ἥπατος Dsc.1.2; ἰσχίων π. καὶ πλευρᾶς ib. 73.

2. *pain*, esp. physical, δύο π. ἅμα γενομένων, μὴ κατὰ τὸν αὐτὸν τόπον, ὁ σφοδρότερος ἀμαυραῖ τὸν ἕτερον Hp.*Aph*.2.46, cf. Erot. s.v. πόνοι, Gal.17(2).699; π. ἐν κεφαλῇ Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)40; ἐς τὰ ἄρθρα πόνοι Id.*Aph*.4.44, 45, cf. Sor.1.27, al.; π. ἐς ἀμφοτέρας κνήμας Hp.*Epid*.1.26.γ´, cf. δ´, al., LXXGe.34.25; distd. from λύπη (pain in general), Alex.Aphr.*Quaest*.125.33; but sts. = λύπη, Epicur.*Ep*.3 p.65 U., *Sent.Vat*.4, *Fr*.442, Phld.*Mus*.p.72 K.

III. *anything produced by work, a work*, μελισσᾶν τρητὸς π., of honey, Pi.*P*.6.54; ὑψηλὸς τεκτόνων π. A.*Fr*.357, cf. E.*Or*.1570; ὁ ἐμὸς ὠδίνων π., of a child, Id.*Ph*.30; so; τοὺς ἡμετέρους π. the *fruits of* our *labour*, X.*An*.7.6.9.

IV. Πόνος personified as son of Eris, Hes.*Th*.226, of poems, Call.*Epigr*.6.1 Pf., *AP*7.11.1 (Asclep.).

πονοψῡχία, ἡ, *distress of soul*, *Gloss*.

Ποναρχέω, *hold office of* Ποντάρχης, *IGRom*.3.97 (Amisus), *OGI*529.7 (Sebastopolis, ii A.D.).

Ποντaρχης, ου, ὁ, *president of the provincial council of Pontus*, *IGRom*.3.69, al., *OGI*531.10 (iii A.D.).

II. epith. of Achilles at Olbia, *IPE*1.134, al.

Ποντaρχία, ἡ, *office of* Ποντάρχης, *IGRom*.3.1427 (Bithynia).

ποντιάς, άδος, ἡ, poet. fem. of πόντιος, ἅλμα Pi.*N*.4.36; γέφυρα π., i.e. the Isthmus, Id.*I*.4(3).20; π. αὔρα E.*Hec*.444 (lyr.); χελώνη Crates Com.29.

2. = Ποντικός, *AP*7.497 (Damag.).

ποντίζω, *plunge* or *sink in the sea*, σκάφος A.*Ag*.1013 (lyr.), *fr*.47a.16 R.:—Pass., ὁ ποντισθεὶς Μυρτίλος S.*El*.508 (lyr.).

Ποντικός, ό, όν, *from Pontus, Pontic*, Π. (sc. δένδρεον), τό, perh. *Prumus Padus*, Hdt.4.23; τάριχος Π. Cratin.40, cf. Gal.6.563; Π. μῦς a kind of *weasel*, Arist.*HA*600ᵇ13, 632ᵇ9; Π. ῥίζα, = γλυκύρριζα, Dsc.3.5; Π. κάρυον *hazel-nut*, Gal.6.355, cf. *PCair.Zen*.702.22 (iii B.C.); ῥέον Π. *rhubarb*, Julianus Alex.ap.Alex.Trall.12.

II. Ποντικός (sc. μήν), ὁ, name of month at Gortyn, *GDI*5031 (*Riv.Fil*.58.475).

ποντικοφάρμᾰκον, τό, *litharge*, Anon.Alch.335.1.

ποντίλιον, *pons*, *Gloss*.

ποντίλος, ὁ, = ναυτίλος II, Arist.*HA*525ᵃ21.

πόντιος, α, ον, also ος, ον E.*Alc*.595 (lyr.): (πόντος):—*of the sea*, epith. of Poseidon, *h.Hom*.22.3, S.*OC*1072 (lyr.), etc.; πόντιε E.*Andr*.1010 (lyr.); π. Θέτις, Νηρηΐδες, Pi.*N*.3.35, *P*.11.2; π. δάκη *sea* monsters, A.*Pr*.582 (lyr.); π. βόσκημα Id.*Fr*.275; π. ὕδωρ, πέλαγος, Pi.*O*.2.64, 7.56; κύματα, θύελλα, A.*Pr*.89, S.*OC*1659, etc.; ᾅδην π. πεφευγότες, i.e. death by drowning, A.*Ag*.667, epith. of Aphrodite, *IHistriae*173.2 (ii B.C.); of Athena, Ἀθηναίης Ποντίης *SEG*28.707 (Paros, iv B.C.).

b. π. ῥάκη, of sponges or fragments of such, *Trag.Adesp*.258.

2. *by the sea*, of places, Ἰσθμός, ἀκτή, Χρύση, Pi.*O*.8.48, A.*Pers*.449, S.*Ph*.269.

3. *in the sea*, of islands, Pi.*N*.8.18; esp. of those *for out to sea*, opp. πρόστειοι, Arist.*Mete*.368ᵇ33, cf. Thphr.*HP*4.6.2, 8.6.6; of ships, βάριδες A.*Pers*.553 (lyr.); ὅπλισμα E.*IA*253 (lyr.).

4. of persons, ἱκέτας δέχεσθαι ποντίους *from the sea*, Id.*Cyc*.300; ἀφιέναι πόντιον *into the sea*, Id.*Hec*.797.

5. *brought by sea* or *from beyond sea*, of iron, A.*Th*.940 (lyr.).

πόντισμα, ατος, τό, *that which is cast into the sea*, esp. as an offering, E.*Hel*.1548 (pl.).

πόντιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who casts into the sea*, Paus.8.52.2.

ποντῐφεξ, φῐκος, ὁ, *pontifex*, *SIG*857 (Eleusis, ii A.D.).

ποντοβᾰφής, ές, (βάπτω) *dipped in the sea*, Jo.Gaz.*Ecphr*.2.88. **-βροχος,** ον, (βρέχω) *drowned in the sea*, LXX3Ma.6.4, Phot.

ποντογενής, ές, (γενέσθαι) *seaborn*, Orph.*H*.55.2, 81.1:—fem. **-γένεια,** poet. **-είη,** ἡ, formed like ἀφρογένεια, Opp.*C*.1.33.

ποντόγνητος, η, ον, = ποντογενής, *Suppl.Hell*.991.61 (poet. word-list, iii B.C.).

ποντόγονος, ον, = ποντογενής, *Suppl.Hell*.991.60 (poet. word-list, iii B.C.) (παντ- pap.).

ποντόθεν, Adv. *from* or *out of the sea*, Il.14.395.

ποντοθήρης, ου, ὁ, *one who fishes in the sea*, *AP*6.193 (Phal.?). **-κράτωρ** [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, *lord of the sea*, Orph.*H*.17b.7.

ποντοκύκη [ῠ], ἡ, *woman who disturbs the sea*, i.e. *shrew*, prob. in *Com.Adesp*.893 (πρωτοκύκη cod. Phryn., παντογκύνη, παντογύνη codd. Arc.).

ποντομέδων, οντος, ὁ, *lord of the sea*, of Poseidon, Pi.*O*.6.103, A.*Th*.131 (lyr.), E.*Hipp*.743 (lyr.), Ar.*V*.1532, *IG*1.706; σεισίχθονα π. Hes. (?) in *PMich*.11.17; of Priapus, *AP*10.16 (Theaet.)—heterocl. gen., ποντομέδοιο Ποσειδάωνος Orac.ap.St.Byz. s.v. Τρινακρία.

ποντοναύτης, ου, ὁ, *seafarer*, S.*Fr*.555.

πόντονδε, Adv. *into the sea*, Od.9.495, 10.48, A.*Supp*.33 (anap.).

ποντοπᾰγής, ές, (παγῆναι) *fixed, founded on the sea*, Nonn.*D*.41.15.

ποντοπλάνητος [ᾰ], ον, *roaming over the sea*, Orph.*H*.38.5.

ποντοπλάνος [ᾰ], ον, (πλάνη) = foreg., δελφῖνες, νῆες, ib. 24.8, 75.6.

ποντοπορεύω, *pass over the sea*, Ep.inf. -έμεναι Od.5.277: elsewh. in part., πλέεν .. ποντοπορεύων ib. 278, cf. 7.267: later in Med., Orac.ap.Plu.*Thes*.24.

ποντοπορέω, = foreg., νηῦς ποντοποροῦσα *sea-sailing*, Od.11.11, cf. LXXPr.24.54(30.19), Q.S.7.397; *sail the open sea*, opp. a coasting voyage, Plu.*Dio*25; κύματα .. ποντοπόρει βιότου *AP*10.74 (Paul. Sil.).

ποντοπορος, ον, *seafaring*, of ships, Il.1.439, 2.771, Od.12.69, S.*Ph*.721 (lyr.), *Aj*.250 (lyr.); ναῦται Hom.*Epigr*.8.1, cf. Opp.*C*.1.120; π. βοῦς Mosch.2.49.

Ποντοποσειδῶν, ῶνος, ὁ, *Sea-Poseidon*, Com. compd. in Ar.*Pl*.1050.

πόντος, ὁ : Ep. gen. ἐκ ποντόφιν Od.24.83:—*sea*, esp. *open sea*, common from Hom. downwds., exc. in Prose, where it is chiefly used of special seas (v. infr. II); in the general sense, ὁπότε πνεῦμα ἐκ πόντου εἴν Th.4.26, cf. Pl.*R*.611e, *Ti*.25a, LXXEx.15.5; π. ἀπείριτος, ἀπείρων, εὐρύς, μεγακήτης, Od.10.195, Il.1.350, 6.291, Od.3.158; π. ἠεροειδής, ἰοειδής, μέλας, οἶνοψ, 2.263, 11.107, Il.24.79, 23.316; π. ἀτρύγετος, ἰχθυόεις, 15.27, 19.378; opp. γαῖα, 8.479, etc.; κέλευθοι, πλάξ, πεδίον πόντου, Pi.*P*.4.195, 1.24, A.*Fr*.150 (anap.); π. ἁλὸς πολιῆς the *wide waters* of the grey brine, Il.21.59, Thgn.10, 106; πόντου γέφυρα, πύλαοι, of the Isthmus, Pi.*N*.6.39, 10.27.

2. metaph., π. ἀγαθῶν Sophr.159; π. χρυσίου Phoen.1.2; ἐκπεσεῖν εἰς τὸν ἀνομοιότητος π. Pl.*Plt*.273d (ap.Dam.*Pr*.5).

II. of special seas, π. Ἰκάριος, Θρηΐκιος, Il.2.145, 23.230; ὁ Αἰγαῖος π. Hdt.2.97, etc.; ὁ π. οὗτος Id.4.177 (v.l.); Ἰόνιος, Σαρωνικός, Σικελός, E.*Tr*.225 (lyr.), *Hipp*.1200, *Cyc*.703: esp. π. Εὔξεινος, Id.*IT*125 (lyr., nisi leg. Ἄξεινος); ὁ Εὔξεινος π. Hdt.1.6, Th.2.96, 97 (called Ἄξεινος, E.*IT*218 (lyr.)); generally called simply ὁ Πόντος or Πόντος, A.*Pers*.878 (lyr.), Hdt.7.147, Ar.*V*.700, Arist.*Mete*.354[a]14, al.; but Hdt. has also ὁ πόντος for *the sea*, 4.99, 177.

2. the country *Pontus* on the S. shore of the Black Sea, App.*Mith*.8, etc.: Adj. Ποντικός (q.v.), as a Roman province, *TAM*4(1).25.

III. personified as son of Gaia, Hes.*Th*.132, 233 sq. (Cogn. with πάτος, q.v.)

ποντοτίνακτος [ῐ], ον, *shaken by the sea*, Hom.*Epigr*.4.6 (Pierson for ποτνιάνακτον).

ποντοφᾰρυξ ῠγος, ὁ, ἡ, = sq. *Com.Adesp*.1121.

ποντοχάρυβδις [ᾰ], εως, ἠ, *seagulf, whirlpool*, Com. epith. for a glutton, Hippon.85.1 (codd. Ath.), Cf. παντοχάρυβδις.

ποντόω, *throw into the sea*, τινας Nic.Dam.10 J.

II. Pass., *become a sea*, Q.S.14.604.

ποντωσις, εως, ἡ, *throwing into the sea*, Tz.*H*.7.215.

πονωπόνηρος, *very wicked*, comic formation in Ar.*V*.466, Lys.350 (πόνῳ πόν- cod. Rav.).

ποοφᾰγέω, -φάγος, v. ποηφαγέω, -φάγος.

ποπᾰνεῖον, *panificium*, *Gloss*.

ποπᾰνευμα, ατος, τό, = sq., *AP*6.231 (Phil.), cj. in Theoc.26.7.

ποπᾰνον, τό, (πέσσω) *round cake*, used at sacrifices, π. θύειν Ar.*Th*.285, al., cf. Pl.*R*.455c, Arist.*Fr*.489, *IG*2.1651, Men.*Dysc*.450, *PCair.Zen*.569.86 (iii B.C.), Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.7.32, Porph.*Abst*.2.16; cj. in Thphr.*Char*.16.10; πόπανον ῥαβδωτὸν ἐννεοφμφαλον *Inscr.Perg*.8(3).161.3.

ποπᾰνοποιέω, *make cakes*, Procl.*in R*.1.245 K.

ποπᾰνοποιός, όν, *making cakes*, ibid.

ποπᾰνώδης, ες, *like a* πόπανον, Hsch. s.v. φυσακτήρ.

πόπαξ, Interj. = πόποι: ἰού, ἰού, πόπαξ A.*Eu*.143.

πόπαρ· πατήρ καὶ πατρὸς πατήρ, Hsch.

ποπάς, άδος, ἡ, = πόπανον, *AP*6.232 (Crin.).

πόποι, exclam. of surprise, anger, or pain, ὢ π. freq. in Hom., always at the beginning of a verse and sentence; ὢ π., οἷον ἔειπε .. Od.17.248; ὢ π., οἷον δή νυ .. 1.32; ὢ π., ὡς .. 10.38, al.; ὢ π., ἦ μάλα .. Il.16.745, al.; ὢ π. οὐδέ νύ σοί περ 8.201, cf. Od.17.454; ὢ π. .. καὶ δὴ Il.21.420; in later Ep. and Eleg., A.R.3.558,al., *AP*5.253 (Paul. Sil.); Trag. only in lyr., exc. A.*Pers*.731 (troch., c. gen.), as ib. 852, *Eu*.145, S.*OT*168: with other exclam., ἰὼ π. A.*Pr*.575, *Ag*.1100; ὀτοτοτοτοῖ πόποι δᾶ ib. 1072, 1076.—Later writers expld. πόποι as a Dryopian word = δαίμονες, Plu.2.22c, or, = ἀγάλματα ὑπόγαια τῶν θεῶν, *EM*823.32, and πόποι = θεοί Lyc.943; dat. πόποις Euph.136.

πόποπο, onomatop. word to express the cry of the hoopoe, Ar.*Av*.227.

ποππύζω, Dor. **-ύσδω,** onomatop. word, *smack the lips* or *cluck*: hence,

I. *call to* horses, etc., Ar.*Pl*.732, cf. D.S.1.83:—Med., *call to* a horse, S.*Fr*.878: Com., *call to* a man, πόρρωθεν ἀπιδὼν ἐπόππυσεν Timocl.21.7; παιδίον ὑποκορίζεσθαι ποππύζων Thphr.*Char*.20.5; Ποππύζουσα, title of play by Alexis; κἂν ἀστράψω ποππύζουσιν .. οἱ πάνυ σεμνοί Ar.*V*.626 (cf. ποππυσμός).

II. *applaud*, Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.14 M.:—also in showing disapprovl, *tut-tut* Pass., εἰ ποππυσθείη καὶ κροτηθείη Pl.*Ax*.368d.

III. *smack*, of loud kisses, *AP*5.244 (Maced.), 284 (Agath.).

IV. *tootle* (on a crude musical pipe), Theoc.5.7.

ποππῠλῐάζω, Dor. **-άσδω,** = foreg. I, ib. 89.

ποππυσμα, ατος, τό, *smacking of lips, clucking*, Dexipp.*in Cat*.11.27: Lat. *poppysma*, Juv.6.584.

ποππυσμός, ὁ, = foreg., X.*Eq*.9.10, Plu.2.713b (pl.), Poll.1.210, v.l. in D.H.*Comp*.14; σιγμοῖς καὶ π. Nicom.*Harm*.6, cf. *PMag.Leid.W*.1.37; of applause, Plu.2.545c: Lat. *poppysmus*, of the sound made on seeing lightning, Plin.*HN*28.25 (pl.); ὁ ἱερακοπρόσωπος κορκόδειλος .. τὸν θεὸν ἀσπάζεται τῷ π. *PMag.Leid.W*.2.1.

πόρ· πούς (Lacon.), Hsch.

πορβιοπώλης, v. φορβιο-.

πορδᾰκός, v. παρδακός.

πορδάλεος [ᾰ], α, ον, = παρδάλεος, Opp.*C*.3.467.

II. (πορδή) *flatulent*, Luc.*Lex*.10.

πορδᾰλιαγχές, -ιδεύς, -ις, v. παρδ-.

πορδή, ἡ, (πέρδομαι) *crepitus ventris*, Ar.*Nu*.394.

πορδηκίδαι, term of abuse, mock-patronymic formed fr. πορδή, *fr.iamb.adesp*.33 in *Anth.Lyr*.i(3) D.^{3} (Hsch. s.v. πατρόθεν II).

πορδῶ, *pedo*, *Gloss*.

πορδων, ωνος, ὁ, (πορδή) *stinker*, nickname of Cynics, Arr.*Epict*.3.22.80.

πορεία, ἡ, (πορεύω) *mode of walking* or *running, gait*, Democr.126, Pl.*Smp*.190b, *Ti*.45a; τὰ ὀργανικὰ μέρη τῆς π. Arist.*de An*.432^{b}26; περὶ πορείας ζῴων, title of work by Aristotle.

II. *journey*, A.*Pr*.823, al.; ἡ ἐκεῖσε π. Pl.*Phd*.107d; ἡ κατὰ τὰ ἄγκη π. Id.*Cra*.420e; αἱ κατὰ γῆν π. Isoc.1.19; ἡ εἰς Ἅιδου, εἰς Πέρσας π., Pl.*Phd*.115a, X.*Cyr*.8.5.1: metaph., π. ἕως εἰς ἄπειρον *processus ad infinitum*, Phld.*Mort*.19.

2. in military sense, *march*, Th.2.18; κατὰ θάλατταν τὴν π. ποιεῖσθαι X.*An*.5.6.11; π. ἀνύτειν Id.*Cyr*.8.6.18; ἰέναι ib. 5.2.31 (nisi leg. εἶναι); ἐκ π. μάχεσθαι Plu.2.198b; *order of march*, Ascl.*Tact*.11 tit., Arr.*Tact*.28.1, al.

3. generally, *course* taken by a person, etc., Antipho 3.2.4; ἡ [τοῦ κόσμου] π. Pl.*Plt*.274a; of the sun, *Hymn.Is*.32 (pl.), Eudox.*Ars*2.15; χρόνου π. Procl.*Inst*.50.

b. philos., *way, path*, iin life, Socr.*Ep*.29.5.

4. *means of transport*, *IG*1.127.34, *PRev.Laws*50.11 (iii B.C.), *PGrenf*.43.8 (ii B.C.).

5. *visitation, inspection*, οἰκοπέδων *BGU*83.1 (ii/iii A.D.), etc.

πορεῖον, τό, *means of conveyance, carriage*, *GDI*5043 (Crete), Pl.*Lg*.678c, v.l. in Id.*Ti*.44e; π. ὑπότροχα *trolleys* for conveying ships by land, Plb.8.34.11, cf. *SIG*581.23 (Hierapytna, ii B.C.); τὸ σκῆπτρον Ἑρμοῦ προκαθηγέτου ἐστὶ π., τούτῳ γὰρ κατάγει ψυχάς *BSA*16.107 (Attalia):—Dor. and Aeol. **πορήϊον** *GDI*5040.29 (Crete), *Milet*.3 No.152.13 (Methymna, ii B.C.).

2. pl., *transport animals*, *PCair.Zen*.720.7 (ii B.C.), *PTeb*.704.20 (iii B.C.), 750.6, al. (ii B.C.).

II. *load*, *PPetr*.2p.128 (iii B.C.), etc.; written πορῆον, *PTeb*.195 (i B.C.), etc.

πορενβῆκις and **πορεμβῆκις, -βαῖκις, πουερενπβῆκις,** etc. (variously spelt and declined), ὁ, *keeper of the falcons*, *Sammelb*.6028.10, al. (i B.C). (Egypt. *pwr bik* 'the great one of the falcon'.)

πορευμα, ατος, τό, *place in which one walks*, βροτῶν πορεύματα their *haunts*, A.*Eu*.239.

2. *means of going, carriage*, νάϊον π. a fleet, E.*IA*300 (lyr.).

πορεύς, έως, ὁ, = πορθμεύς, Hsch.

πορεύσιμος, ον also η, ον Them.*Or*.6.83c:—*that may be crossed, passable*, ἡ τοῦ ποταμοῦ ὁδὸς π. ἀνθρώποις ἐγίγνετο X.*Cyr*.7.5.16; εἰ π. εἴη τὸ ἔδαφος τοῦ ποταμοῦ ib. 18; π. ἦν τὸ .. πέλαγος Pl.*Ti*.24e; [θύραι] ἀνθρώποις π. Porph.*Antr*.3; παρεχέτωσαν .. π. τὰς ὁδούς *OGI*483.30 (Pergam.): in neut., [ὁδόν], ἥνπερ ἦν πορεύσιμον by which it was *possible to pass*, E.*El*.1046.

II. Act., *able to go* or *travel*, Pl.*Epin*.981d.

2. *able to carry*, π. ὄχημα τοῖς κομιζομένοις, of the sea, Plu.2.86e.

πορευσις, εως, ἡ, = πορεία, γένεσις π. εἰς τὸ εἶναι Pl.*Def*.411a, cf. LXXGe.33.14.

πορευτέος, α, ον, *to be traversed*, ὁδός S.*Ph*.993; ὄρη X.*An*.2.5.18.

II. neut. πορευτέον, *one must go*, S.*Aj*.690, E.*Heracl*.730, Pl.*R*.452c.

πορευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *ferryman*, *OWilck*.1507 (ii B.C.).

πορευτικός, ή, όν, *going on foot, walking*, τὰ π. ζῷα, opp. πτηνά, ἑρπυστικά, νευστικά, Arist.*HA*487^{b}16, al.; π. κίνησις Id.*de An*.432^{b}14.

II. *of* or *for a march*, τὰ π. διαστήματα Plb.12.19.7; π. ἀγωγή Id.12.20.6.

2. *for conveyance*, ὁ π. Ἀλεξανδρεῖνος στόλος, of the cornfleet, *IG*14.918 (ii A.D.); ὁ στόλος .. ὁ ἐκ πλοίων πορευτικῶν *Arch.Pap*.2.447 (Alexandria, ii A.D.).

πορευτός, ή, όν, (also ός, όν A.*Ag*.287), *gone over, passed, passable*, ὁδὸν ζυγίοις π. *Milet*.3 No.149 (ii B.C.), cf. Plb.1.42.2, etc.; καιρὸς π. the season *for travelling*, Id.1.37.10; τὸ πέλαγος π. θέσθαι LXX2Ma.5.21.

II. Act., *going, travelling*, ἰσχὺς πορευτοῦ λαμπάδος A. l.c.

πορεύω, fut. -σω E.*Hec*.447 (lyr.), etc.: aor. ἐπόρευσα, poet. πόρευσα Pi.*P*.11.21:—Pass. and Med., fut. πορεύσομαι S.*OT*676, Pl.*Smp*.109d; πορευθήσομαι *IG*2.141.2, LXX3Ki.14.2: aor. ἐπορευσάμην (only compds. ἐν-, προ-, Pl.*Ep*.313d, Plb.2.27.2); ἐπορεύθην Pi.*Fr*.75.8, Hdt.8.107, Th.1.26, E.*Hec*.1099 (lyr.), etc.: pf. πεπόρευμαι Pl.*Plt*.266d, D.53.6: (πόρος):

I. Act., *make to go, carry, convey*, by land or water, τινα Arion1.13, Pi.*O*.1.77, *P*.11.21, etc.; ἐπ' εὐστόλου νεὼς πορεύσαιμ' ἂν ἐς δόμους S.*Ph*.517 (lyr.); ὡς τάχιστά μοι μολὼν ἄνακτα .. τις πορευσάτω Id.*OC*1476; ἐμὲ πόντιον σκάφος πορεύσει Ἄργος E.*Tr*.1086 (lyr.); ποντιὰς αὖρα, .. ποῖ με πορεύσεις; Id.*Hec*.447 (lyr.); βᾶσά νιν δεῦρο πόρευσον Id.*Med*.181 (lyr.); στρατιὰν πεζῇ π. ὡς Βρασίδαν Th.4.132, etc.: c. dupl. acc., *carry* or *ferry over*, [Νέσσος] ποταμὸν .. βροτοὺς μισθοῦ 'πόρευε S.*Tr*.560; γυναῖκ' ἀρίσταν λίμναν .. πορεύσας ἐλάτᾳ E.*Alc*.443 (lyr.).

2. of things, *bring, carry*, ἐπιστολὰς πατρί S.*OC*1602; *furnish, bestow*, χρυσόν E.*Ph*.985; *set in motion*, κίνησις .. βραδυτῆτάς τε καὶ τάχη .. π. Pl.*Lg*.893d.

3. abs., *conduct a search*, S.*Ichn*.324 (lyr., s.v.l.).

4. *convey, channel* information, Eur.*Melanipp.Capt.fr*.6.17 (*GLP*13.13).

II. Pass. and Med., *to be driven* or *carried*, μέγας βοῦς ὑπὸ σμικρᾶς μάστιγος εἰς ὁδὸν π. Id.*Aj*.1254; πρὸς βίαν π. Id.*OC*845.

2. *go, walk, march*, Hdt.8.22, Thphr.*Char*.2.1, etc.; ἐφ' ἑνὸς σκέλους Pl.*Smp*.190d; σύνδρομά τινι Id.*Plt*.266d; ταχέως X.*An*.2.2.12; τοῖν ποδοῖν Id.*Cyr*.4.3.13; *go by land*, opp. going by sea, Id.*An*.5.3.1; also *cross, pass, over*, διαφυλάσσειν τὰς σχεδίας, πορευθῆναι βασιλέϊ for the king's *crossing*, Hdt.8.107; π. δι' Εὐρίπου Th.7.29: freq. with Preps., π. ἐκ δόμων, ἔξω δωμάτων, S.*Tr*.392, E.*Hipp*.1156; εἰς ἀγρόν Pl.*R*.563d; εἰς ἐκκλησίαν Thphr.*Char*.4.1; ἐξ .. ἐς .. Hdt.4.35; ἐπὶ τὸν Ἀχέροντα Pl.*Phd*.113d: c. acc. loci, *enter*, π. στέγας S.*Tr*.329, cf. E.*Hel*.51; π. διὰ Θεσσαλίης *march* through T., Hdt.7.196; π. παρὰ βασιλέος *come* from his presence, Id.6.95; παρὰ βασιλέως πρὸς τὸν σατράπην X.*An*.4.5.10; π. πρὸς τὸν ἴδιον ἄνδρα *go in* to her husband, Theano ap.D.L.8.43: freq. c. acc. cogn., μακροτέραν (sc. ὁδόν) π. X.*An*.2.2.11, etc.; π. φυγάν E.*Ion*1239 (lyr.); τὴν εἱμαρμένην πορείαν Pl.*Mx*.236d: c. acc. loci, γῆν πολλὴν π. *go over, traverse*,

Arr.*An*.6.23.1; π. τὰ δύσβατα X.*Cyr*.2.4.27; τοσαῦτα ὄρη Id.*An*.2.5.18: Geom., π. διὰ τοῦ κέντρου *pass* through the centre, Archim.*Con.Sph*.16; π. γραμμάν *traverse, move along* a line, Id.*Spir*.14.—Special phrases: ἐς ἄρκυν π. *fall* into .., E.*El*.965; ἐπ' ἔργον π., ἐπὶ τὰ δευτερεῖα π., Id.*Or*.1068, Pl.*Phlb*.23d; π. εἰς τὰ κτήματα *enter into possession of* .., D.44.32; ἢν αἱ καθάρσιες πορεύωνται if the menses *come*, Hp.*Aph*.5.60.

3. *walk*, i.e. *live*, εἴ τις ὑπέρεπτα .. π. S.*OT*884 (lyr.); freq. in LXX, as π. τοῖς νομίμοις Le.18.3.

4. metaph., ἡ πονηρία διὰ τῶν ἡδονῶν π. X.*Cyr*.2.2.24; of discourse, ἐκτὸς τῶν λόγων π. Pl.*Lg*.812a; διὰ τῆν ὁμολογουμένων X.*Mem*.4.6.15; καθ' ὁμοιότητα π. *proceed* by analogy, Phld.*Sign*.31.

5. *proceed* at law, *PEleph*.3.5, 4.6 (iii B.C.).

6. *go on one's way*, i.e. *die*, Jul.*Ep*.14.

πορήϊον, τό, v. πορεῖον.

πορθέω, collat. form of πέρθε (more used in Prose), *destroy, ravage, plunder*, πόλεας καὶ τείχεα Il.4.308; ἀνδρῶν ἀγρούς Od.14.264; τοὺς χώρους Hdt.3.58; πόλιν A.*Th*.583, etc.; Φοινίκην Isoc.9.62; τὴν Σελλασίαν ἔκαον καὶ ἐπόρθουν X.*HG*6.5.27; τὴν ἤπειρον Th.8.57; τὴν χώραν λεηλατῆσαι καὶ τὴν πόλιν πορθῆσαι D.S.12.34; π. ἐκ τῶν ἱερῶν τὰ ἀγάλματα Ath.12.523b:—Pass., πᾶν τὸ ἄστυ ἐπορθέετο Hdt.1.84; ὅλης τῆς Ἑλλάδος πεπορθημένης Isoc.10.49; τἀργύρια ποροθεῖται *is carried off*, Eup.155.

2. in pres. and impf., sts. *endeavour to destroy, besiege* a town, Hdt.1.162, Decr.ap.D.18.164, D.S.12.34, 15.4.

3. of persons, *destroy, ruin*, θεοὺς τοὺς ἐγγενεῖς A.*Th*.583; φίλους E.*Fr*.605: abs., *do havoc*, Id.*Andr*.633: esp. in Pass., αὐτοὶ ὑφ' αὑτῶν .. πορθούμεθα A.*Th*.194; κατ' ἄκρας .. ὡς πορθούμεθα Id.*Ch*.691; of women, κόραι βίᾳ πρὸς ἀνδρῶν πορθούμεναι E.*Ph*.565; σκόροδα πορθούμενος *robbed* of them, Com. phrase in Ar.*Ach*.164.

πορθεών, ῶνος, ὁ, *ravager*, Hdn.Gr.1.19.

πορθημα, ατος, τό, = sq., Plu.*Sull*.16 (pl.).

πορθησις, εως, ἡ, *sack* of a town, D.18.70, Plu.*Sull*.33, etc.

πορθητήριος, ον, *ravaging*, Tz.*H*.11.595.

πορθητής, οῦ, ὁ, *destroyer, ravager*, E.*Tr*.213 (lyr.), Lyc.524, Str.17.1.6.

πορθητικός, ή, όν, *ravaging*, Hsch. s.v. ἀγρεμόνες; π. μηχανή, gloss on *sambuca*, *Gloss*.

πορθήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = πορθητής, A.*Ag*.907, *Ch*.974.

πορθμάριος, ὁ, = πορθμεύς, *ferryman*, *POxy*.2421.8 (iv A.D.), *PMil.Vogl*.188 ii 29, 33, *PSI*808.2 (? iii A.D.), (all sp. προθμ-).

πορθμεία, ἡ, *ferrying across* a river, *SIG*1262.10 (Smyrna), Apollod.2.7.6.

II. *conveyance by water*, Str.5.3.7.

πορθμεῖον, Ion. **ήϊον,** τό, *place for crossing, passage, ferry*, πορθμήϊα Κιμμέρια (where it is pr. n.) Hdt.4.12, 45.

II. *passage-boat, ferry-boat*, Id.7.25, X.*HG*5.1.23, Antiph.86.4, Luc.*DMort*.10.1; πορθμείων ὅρμου ὅρος *IG*1.890.

III. *ferryman's fee*, Call.*Fr*.110, Luc.*DMort*.22.1 (pl.); τὸ εἰς Ῥήνειαν π. *Inscr.Délos*442 *A* 153 (ii B.C.).

2. *ferryboat tax*, *PKöln*95.2, 15 (written προθ-, ii/iii A.D.), perh. also *PColl.Youtie*31.4 (A.D. 199), *PRyl*.185.6.

IV. *landing-place*, Wilcken *Chr*.392.10 (ii A.D.), etc. [This word and its cognates are sts. written προθ- in Pap., e.g. *POxy*.1421.6 (iii A.D.).]

πορθμευμα, ατος, τό, *passage, ferry*, ὠκύπορον π. ἀχέων, of the river Acheron, A.*Ag*.1558 (anap.).

πορθμεύς, έως, Ion. ῆος, ὁ, *ferryman*, Od.20.187, Aeschin.3.158, *SIG*633.104 (Milet., ii B.C.), *BGU*1188.11 (i B.C.), etc.; π. νεκύων, of Charon, E.*Alc*.253 (lyr.), cf. Call.*Fr*.440.

2. generally, *boatman, seaman*, esp. as one of the crew of a passenger-ship, Hdt.1.24, Ar.*Ec*.1086, Theoc.1.57.

3. metaph., *conveyer*, 'purveyor', πῶν καθ' ἡμέραν λεγομένων Lib.*Or*.18.15.

πορθμευτής, οῦ, ὁ, = foreg., Eust.1888.10.

πορθμευτικός, ή, όν, *engaged in ferrying*, Arist.*Pol*.1291^{b}21.

πορθμεύω, *carry* or *ferry over* a strait, river, etc., στρατόν E.*Rh*.429; τινὰς εἰς Σαλαμῖνα Aeschin.3.158: then, generally, *carry over, carry*, ἐφετμὰς τάσδε πόρθμευσον πάλιν A.*Ch*.685; δεῦρο π. βρέφος E.*Ion*1599; γραφὰς πρὸς Ἄργος Id.*IT*735; also, π.τινὰ ἐκ γῆς S.*Tr*.802, cf. E.*IT*1358; π. πόδα, ἴχνος, *advance*, ib. 936, 266: metaph. εἰς δάκρυα π. ὑπομνήσει κακῶν Id.*Or*.1032; τινὰ εἰς αἱματηρὸν γάμον δόλῳ Id.*IT*371; ποῖ διωγμὸν πορθμεύεις; how far *dost thou carry* it? ib. 1435; Ἀχέρων ἄχεα π. βροτοῖσιν Licymn.2; πορθμεύει γὰρ ἔμοιγε κύλιξ παρὰ σοῦ τὸ φίλημα *AP*5.260 (Agath.):—Pass., *to be carried* or *ferried over from place to place*, Hdt.2.97; ἐπ' ὄχοις π. E.*Tr*.569 (anap.): c. acc. loci, *pass over* or *through*, λευκὴν αἰθέρα πορθμευόμενος Id.*Andr*.1229 (anap.).

II. *pass over*, ποταμούς Pl.*Ax*.371c; Ἀχέροντος ὕδωρ *AP*7.68 (Arch.); κύματα *Epigr.Gr*.522.1 (Thessalonica); abs. τίς ἀστὴρ ὅδε π.; E.*IA*6 (anap.), *IG*1.41 (446/445 B.C.).

πορθμήϊον, Ion. for πορθμεῖον.

πορθμικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for conveyance* or *transit* by water, Arist.*Pol*.1291^{b}24 codd.; τέλη Str.12.8.19; ὠνή *OGI*572.8 (Myra, ii/iii A.D.); τὰ π. *Sammelb*.4372 (Ptol.).

πορθμιον, freq. f.l. for πορθμεῖον, e.g. Luc.*Luct*.10.

πορθμιος, ὁ, epith. of Poseidon at Carpathos, *IG*12(1).1032.34, 1036.12 (ii B.C.).

πορθμίς, ίδος, ἡ, = sq., D.P.80, 344.

II. = πορθμεῖον II, *ship, boat*, E.*Hipp*.753 (lyr.), *Hel*.1061, *IT*355, etc.; μόνος μόνῳ γέμιζε πορθμίδος σκάφος load this *boat* for yourself alone, Id.*Cyc*.362; π. νοῦς Paus.8.25.13.

b. τὸ τέλος τῆς π. *ferry*-toll, *SIG*633.100 (Milet., ii B.C.), cf. *Inscr.Délos*442 *A* 175 (ii B.C.): pl., *PPetr*.3p.85 (iii B.C.), *Ostr.Bodl*.i54 (ii B.C.).

2. metaph. of a table *that brings in another course*, Philox.3.2 (pl.).

πορθμός, ὁ, (πείρω, πόρος) *ferry* or *place crossed by a ferry, strait, narrow sea*, π. Ἰθάκης τε Σάμοιό τε Od.4.671; of the straits of Salamis, Hdt.8.76, 91; πορθμὸν ἀμείψας Ἕλλας, i.e. the Hellespont, A.*Pers*.68 (lyr.), cf. 722, 799; π. Σαρωνικός Id.*Ag*.307; ὁ ἐς Ἀΐδα πορθμός the Styx, E.*Hec*.1106 (lyr.); ὁ π. ὁ περὶ τὴν Σκύλλαν, i.e. the *straits* of Messina, Pl.*Ep*.345e, cf. Arist.*Mir*.834^{b}3, *Vent*.973^{b}1: hence prov., π. Σικελίας a 'slough of despond', Lib.*Ep*.221.1.

b. generally, *the sea*, Pi.*I*.4(3).57.

2. *any narrow passage, tube*, as of the κλεψύδρα I, Emp.100.10, 17.

II. *crossing by a ferry, passage*, S.*Tr*.571, E.*Hel*.532 (both pl.); π. χθονός *a passage to* it, E.*Cyc*.108; οὐ πᾶσι π. αὐτὸς Ἀργείοισιν ἦν*;* Id.*Hel*.127; τηρήσαντες τὸν π. watching for the *opportunity to cross*, Th.6.2.

πόρθος· πτόρθος κτλ., Hsch.

πορθυγγίς· σπατίλη, τρύβλιον, Id.

πορθώτης (variously declined), ὁ, *priest of Thoth*, hence *superintendent of the ibises*, *Sammelb*.6028.7, al. (i B.C.). (Egypt. *pwr Tḥwt* 'the great one of Thoth'.)

πορίζω, Att. fut.ποριῶ Ar.*Eq*.1079, 1101, Th.6.29, etc., late πορίσω Artem.2.68: aor. ἐπόρισα Pl.*Lg*.966e: pf. πεπόρικα Id.*Phlb*.30d:—Med., fut. Att. ποριοῦμαι D.35.41: aor. ἐπορισάμην Ar.*Ra*.880, etc.:—Pass., fut. πορισθήσομαι Th.6.37, 94: aor. ἐπορίσθην ib. 37, etc., Dor. -ίχθην Lysisap.Iamb.*VP*17.75: pf. πεπόρισμαι Isoc.15.278, D.44.3 (in med. sense, Lys.29.7, Aeschin.3.209, Philem.123): plpf. ἐπεπόριστο Th.6.29: (πόρος):—rarely, like πορεύω, *carry, bring*, σὲ θεὸς ἐπόρισεν ὁμέτερα πρὸς μέλαθρα (prob. for ἐπῶρσεν, ἔπορσεν) S.*El*.1267 (lyr.).

II. *bring about, furnish, provide*, κακά τινι Hom.*Epigr*.14.10; νίκην, χρήματα, etc., Ar.*Eq*.593, *Ec*.236, Democr.78, *IG*2.834.14, etc.; ἀρχὴν πολέμου Ar.*Fr*.81; τροφὴν τοῖς στρατιώταις Isoc.12.82; τοῖς μαθηταῖς δόξαν, οὐκ ἀλήθειαν Pl.*Phdr*.275a: abs., θεῶνποριζόντων καλῶς E.*Med*.879: freq. with a notion of *contriving* or *inventing*, μηχανὰν κακῶν, πόρους, Id.*Alc*.222 (lyr.), Ar.*Eq*.759, etc.; τοῖσι φιλτάτοις τέχνας E.*IA*745; π. τριβάς Ar.*Ach*.386; διαβολήν Th.6.29; σωτηρίαν τῷ γένει Pl.*Prt*.321b; τῇ ζητήσει ἀπόκρισιν Id.*Phlb*.30d, etc.:—Med., *furnish oneself with, procure*, ῥήματα Ar.*Ra*.880; δαπάνην, χρήματα, ὅπλα, Th.1.83, 142, 4.9; τὰς ἡδονάς, τἀγαθά, τἀπιτήδεια, etc., Pl.*Grg*.501b, *La*.199e, *Ax*.368b, etc.; μηχανήν Id.*Smp*.191b; τὰ δεῖπνα Alex.257.2; καινὰ ῥήματα Philem. l.c.; φῶς ποθέν Pl.*R*.427d; ἐκ τῶν ἀλλοτρίων π. τὸν βίον Isoc.12.116; also π. μάρτυρας Lys.29.7; πρόφασιν Id.8.3; λόγους περὶ ἀδίκων πραγμάτων D.35.41; αἰτίας χρηστὰς ἐπὶ πράγμασι φαύλοις Plu.2.868d: sts. also πορίζεσθαί τι ἑαυτοῖς X.*HG*5.1.17, Pl.*Smp*.208e; σημεῖα πεπορίσθαι *to have acquired* the signs, i.e. *know* them, Hp.*Medic*.14; also, *have provided for one, receive*, Men.Prot.p.16 D.:—Pass., *to be provided*, τὰ τῆς παρασκευῆς ἐπεπόριστο Th.6.29; ῥᾳδίως αἱ ἐπαγωγαὶ .. ἐπορίζοντο inducements *were* easily *provided*, Id.3.82; δύναμις ἐκ θεῶν π. Pl.*R*.364b; πίστεις ὑπὸ τοῦ λόγου πεπορισμέναι Isoc.15.278, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1356[a]1; τὸ γηροβοσκοὺς κεκτῆσθαι τοῖς ἀνθρώποις πορίζεται X.*Oec*.7.19; πράξεις πρὸς τὰ ψύχη καὶ τὰς ἀλέας πεπορισμέναι behaviour *adapted to* .., Arist.*HA*596[b]22, cf. *PA*665[b]3.

2. Act. in med. sense, *find* money, *raise* a loan, *PCair.Zen*.477.16 (iii B.C.); *obtain*, προστάγματα εἰς τὸ τιμωρηθῆναι αὐτούς *PMich.Zen*.57.9 (iii B.C.); *earn*, τὸ ζῆν ἀπὸ τῆς γερδιακῆς *PLond*.3.846.11 (ii A.D.):—Pass., ἀπ' ἄλλων συντόμως σοι πορισθὲν ἀποδοθήσεται (sc. τὸ ἀργύριον) *PMich.Zen*.56.8 (iii B.C.).

III. Math., *find* something, opp. proving it (as in a theorem) and constructing it (as in a problem), Papp.650.22, al.; cf. πόρισμα II.

πορῐμος, ον, also η, ον Hp.*Acut*.50:—*able to provide, resourceful, inventive*, Gorg.*Pal*.25; πόριμον αὐτῷ, τῇ πόλει δ' ἀμήχανον Ar.*Ra*.1429; πόριμος τόλμα Id.*Pax*1031; φρονήσεως ἐπιθυμητὴς καὶ π. [ὁ ἔρως] Pl.*Smp*.203d; ῥήτωρ Poll.4.34: c. acc., ἄπορα πόριμος *making possible* the impossible, A.*Pr*.904 (lyr.), *well-provided*, ποριμώτεροι ἐς πάντα Th.8.76; ἐποίησε τὸν ἀνθρώπινον βίον π. ἐξ ἀπόρου Gorg.*Pal*.30.

2. of things, *affording means of safety, saving*, ἔργον Ar.*Th*.777; ἐπιβολή Anon.ap.Suid. (Sup.); [τὸ] π. the *profitable*, Gal.5.751.

3. Medic., *finding* or *making a passage*, ἡ ἀπὸ τοῦ γλυκέος οἴνου φῦσα π. Hipp. l.c.; *passing rapidly through* the system, τροφή Gal.6.570.

II. Pass., *compassable, practicable*, ἄπορα γίγνεται τὰ π. J.*AJProoem*.3; ἔρωτι πάντα π. Luc.*Dem.Enc*.14.

πορῐμότης, ητος, ἡ, *inventiveness*, Eust.ad D.P.69.

πό[ρι]ον, τό, = πορεῖον (dub.), *Inscr.Magn*.57.32.

πόρις, ιος, ἡ, = πόρτις (q.v.), ἄγραυλοι πόριες Od.10.410, cf. E.*Ba*.737, Arat.1120; of a girl, E.*Supp*.629 (lyr.), Lyc.184, etc. (Cf. Lat. *pario*, Lith. *periù* 'hatch'.)

πόρισμα, ατος, τό, Geom., *deduction from a previous domonstration, corollary*, as it were a *windfall* or *bonus* (cf. πορίζω II. 2), Euc.3.1, etc.: metaph., Procl.*in Alc*.p.139 C., Hierocl.*in CA*23p.469 M., Dam.*Pr*.251.

II. (πορίζω III) *a kind of proposition intermediate between a theorem and a problem*, defined by Papp.648.18 sqq., Procl.*in Euc*.p.301 F.

πόρισμός, ὁ, *providing, procuring*, τῶν ἐπιτηδείων Plb.3.112.2; *earning a living*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.172; ἐφήμερος π. Phld.*Oec*.p.44 J.; συγγνώμης J.*BJ*2.21.3: abs., Man.4.448 (pl.); *money-getting*, Plu.2.524d, 92d (pl.), 136c (pl.), etc.; *means of gain*, Chaerem.ap.Porph.*Abst*.4.8; δυσὶ π., γεωργίᾳ καὶ φειδοῖ Plu.*Cat.Ma*.25; π. μέγας ἡ εὐσέβεια 1Ep.Ti.6.6; *means of livelihood*, Muson.*Fr*.11p.59 H.

πόρισος, epith. of Zeus, Διὸς Πορίσου Κτησίου Robert *Hell*.10.63 (Rom.imp.), unless to be read as Πορισ‹τ›οῦ.

πόριστέον, *one must provide*, Epicur.*Fr*.481, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.172, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.58 P.

πόριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who supplies* or *provides*, π. τῶν κακῶν τῷ δήμῳ Th.8.48; φύλαξ καὶ π. ἀλλοτρίων χρημάτων Eus.Mynd.24; δόξης Phld.*Rh*.2.53 S. (Comp.).

b. abs., *money-maker*, J.*AJ*19.2.5.

c. *purveyor, provision-merchant*, Ph.2.525 (pl.).

2. pl., at Athens, *a financial board oppointed to raise extraordinary supplies*, Ar.*Ra*.1505, Antipho 6.49, etc.: hence metaph., τῶν χρημάτων αὐτοὶ ταμίαι καὶ π. D.4.33.

3. the name used by robbers of themselves, οἱ λῃσταὶ αὑτοὺς ποριστὰς καλοῦσι νῦν Arist.*Rh*.1405[a]26.

πόριστικός, ή, όν, *able to supply* or *procure*, τῶν ἐπιτηδείων τοῖς στρατιώταις X.*Mem*.3.1.6; ἀρετή ἐστι δύναμις π. ἀγαθῶν Arist.*Rh*.1366[a]37, cf. Pl.*Grg*.517d; π. βίβλος treatise *on supply*, Aen.Tact.14.2; π. ἕξις τῶν πρὸς τὸ ζῆν καθηκόντων *Stoic*.3.67; π. καὶ φυλακτικός Phld.*Oec*.p.67 J.

πόρκας· ἐλάφους, Hsch.

πορκεύς, έως, ὁ, *one who fishes with the net called* πόρκος, Lyc.237, 596, 1217, Pancrat.ap.Ath.7.321f.

πόρκης, ου, ὁ, *ring* or *hoop*, passed round the joint of the spearhead and shaft, περὶ δὲ χρύσεος θέε πόρκης Il.6.320, cf. Il.Parv.5.

πόρκος, ὁ, a kind of *fish-trap, weel*, Pl.*Sph*.220c, Antiph.120, Diph.78, Plu.2.730c, perh. also π. Ἰστριεὺς τετρασκελής Lyc.74 (kind of animal acc. to Sch. ad loc.).

II. transliteration of Lat. *porcus*, Id.*Publ*.11.

πορκώδης, ες, (πόρκης) *like a ring*, Eust.795.39.

πορνεία, Ion. **-είη,** ἡ, *prostitution*, Hp.*Epid*.7.122, etc.; of a man, D.19.200; *fornication, unchastity*, Ev.Matt.19.9: pl., 1Ep.Cor.7.2.

II. metaph., *idolatry*, LXXHo.4.11, al.

πορνεῖον, τό, *brothel*, Ar.*V*.1283, *Ra*.113, Antipho 1.14, etc.

πορνευμα, ατος, τό, = πορνεία, *PGrenf*.1.53.20 (iv A.D., pl.).

πορνευσις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., Secund.*Sent*.14.

πορνεύτρια, ἡ, = πόρνη, Ar.*Fr*.121.

πορνεύω, *prostitute*, mostly in Pass., of a woman, *prostitute herself, be* or *become a prostitute*, Hdt.1.93, Eup.67, Lys.*Fr*.59; of a man, Aeschin.1.52, 119, D.19.233.

II. intr. in Act., = Pass., LXXDe.23.17(18), Luc.*Alex*.5, Phalar.*Ep*.121, Harp. s.v. πωλῶσι; *fornicate*, 1Ep.Cor.6.18.

2. metaph., *practise idolatry*, LXX1Ch.5.25, al.

πορνη, ἡ, *harlot, prostitute*, Archil.302 W., Ar.*Ach*.527, etc. (Prob. from πέρνημι, because Greek prostitutes were commonly *bought slaves*.), Alc.117(*b*).26 L.-P., al., Hippon104.34 W.; πόρνας (gen. sg.) *SEG*37.661 (Chersonesus, iv B.C.).

πορνίδιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Ar. (v. infr.), etc. [πορνῐδῐον, Ar.*Nu*.997, Men.*Pk*.150, *Com.Adesp*.120, but -ῑδῐον (Dim. of *πορνίον), Ar.*Ra*.1301.]

πορνικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for harlots*, εἶδος LXXPr.7.10, cf. *AP*12.7 (Strat.); of planetary influences, Vett.Val.17.31; π. τέλος the tax *paid by brothel-keepers*, Aeschin.1.119; οἱ π. *libertines*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.166.

πορνοβοσκεῖον, τό, *brothel*, Sch.Ar.*V*.1344.

πορνοβοσκέω, *keep a brothel*, Ar.*Pax*849, D.59.68, Hyp.*Ath*.3, Herod.2.77, Vett.Val.61.23.

II. *waste one's substance on harlots*, Palaeph.6.

πορνοβοσκία, ἡ, *trade of a brothel-keeper*, Aeschin.3.214, *Stoic*.3.36.

πορνοβοσκός, ὁ, *brothel-keeper*, Myrtil.4, Aeschin.3.246, D.59.30, Arist.*EN*1121b33: title of plays by Eubulus, Anaxilas, and Posidippus, and mime by Herodas.

πορνογενής, *spurius*, *Gloss*.

πορνογέννητος, ον, *born of a harlot*, Hsch. s.v. νοθογέννητα.

πορνογράφος [ᾰ], ον, *writing of harlots*, Ath.13.567b.

πορνοδῐάκονος [ᾱ], ὁ, = *bacario*, *Gloss*.

πορνοδῐδάσκᾰλος, ὁ, ἡ, *teacher of fornication*, Aristaenet.1.14.

πορνοδύτης· *ganeo*, *Gloss*.

πορνοκοπέω, *to be a whoremonger*, Poll.6.188.

πορνοκοπία, ἡ, *whoremongering*, Sch.Ar.*Av*.286.

πορνοκόπος, ὁ, *one who has commerce with prostitutes, fornicator*, Men.1057, LXXPr.23.21.

πορνολύτᾱς, α, ὁ, perh. *one who resort to prostitutes*, graffito in *Glotta*40.50 (Tarentum) iv/iii B.C..

πορνομᾰνής, ές, *mad after prostitutes*, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.432.

Πορνόπιος, ὁ (sc. μήν), name of month at Cyme, *BCH*37.166, 51.375; cf. Παρνόπιος, *SEG*34.1238 (Aeolis, *c*.200 B.C.).

πόρνος, ὁ, *catamite*, Ar.*Pl*.155, X.*Mem*.1.6.13, D.22.73, Alex.242, etc., *IG*12(3).536 (vii/vi B.C.).

2. *sodomite*, D.*Ep*.4.11, Phalar.*Ep*.4.

3. in LXX and *NT*, *fornicator*, LXXSi.23.16, 1Ep.Cor.5.9, al.

II. *idolater*, Suid.

πορνοσύνη, ἡ, = πορνεία, Man.4.314.

πορνότεκνον, τό, *child of a prostitute*, *PAlex*.76r.

πορνοτελώνης, ου, ὁ, at Athens, *farmer of the* πορνικὸν τέλος, Philonid.5: nickname for *tax-gatherers*, Poll.9.29.

πορνοτριψ, ῐβος, ὁ, (τρίβω) = πορνοκόπος, Phryn.389, Thom.Mag.p.291 R.

πορνοτρόφος, ὁ, = πορνοβοσκός, Ph.550.

πορνοφίλης [ῐ], Dor. **-ας,** α, ὁ, *loving harlots*, *AP*11.416.

ποροποιέω, *open the pores*, Dsc.5.6; σῶμα πεποροποιημένον *provided with pores*, S.E.*M*.8.309.

ποροποιία, ἡ, *state of the pores*, term in 'Methodic' medicine, Gal.10.268, Cass.*Pr*.79.

πόρος, ὁ, (πείρω, περάω) *means of passing a river, ford, ferry*, Θρύον Ἀλφειοῖο π. Thryum *the ford* of the Alphëus, Il.2.592, *h.Ap*.423, cf. *h.Merc*.398; πόρον ἷξον Ξάνθου Il.14.433; Ἀξίου π. A.*Pers*.493; ἀπικνέεται ἐς τὸν π. τῆς διαβάσιος to the place of the passage, Hdt.8.115; π. διαβὰς Ἅλυος A.*Pers*.864 (lyr.); τοῦ κατ' Ὠρωπὸν π. μηδὲν πραττέσθω *IG*1.40.22, Th.7.78.3, 80.6.

2. *narrow part of the sea, strait*, διαβὰς πόρον Ὠκεανοῖο Hes.*Th*.292; παρ' Ὠκεανοῦ .. ἄσβεστον π. A.*Pr*.532 (lyr.); π. Ἕλλης (Dor. Ἕλλας), = Ἑλλήσποντος, Pi.*Fr*.189, A.*Pers*.875 (lyr.), Ar.*V*.308 (lyr.); Ἰόνιος π. the Ionian Sea which is the *passage-way* from Greece to Italy, Pi.*N*.4.53; πέλαγος Αἰγαίου πόρου E.*Hel*.130; Εὔξεινος, ἄξενος π. (cf. πόντος II), Id.*Andr*.1262, *IT*253; διάραντες τὸν π., i.e. the sea between Sicily and Africa, Plb.1.37.1; ἐν πόρῳ in the *passage-way* (of ships), in the *fair-way*, Hdt.7.183, Th.1.120, 6.48; ἐν π. τῆς ναυμαχίης Hdt.8.76; ἕως τοῦ π. τοῦ κατὰ τὸν ὅρμον τὸν Ἀφροδιτοπολίτην *PHib*.1.38.5 (iii B.C.).

3. periphr., πόροι ἁλός the *paths* of the sea, i.e. the sea, Od.12.259; Αἰγαίου πόντοιο πλατὺς π. D.P.131; ἐνάλιοι π. A.*Pers*.453; π. ἁλίρροθοι ib. 367, S.*Aj*.412 (lyr.); freq. of rivers, π. Ἀλφεοῦ, Σκαμάνδρου, i.e. the Alphëus, Scamander, etc., Pi.*O*.1.92, A.*Ch*.366 (lyr.), etc.; ῥυτοὶ π. Id.*Eu*.452, cf. 293; Πλούτωνος π. the river Pluto, Id.*Pr*.806: metaph., βίου π. *the stream* of life, Pi.*I*.8(7).15; π. ὕμνων Emp.35.1.

4. *artificial passage over a river, bridge*, Hdt.4.136, 140, 7.10.γ´; *aqueduct*, *IG*7.93 (Megara, v A.D., restd.), *Epigr.Gr*.1073.4 (Samos).

5. generally, *pathway, way*, A.*Ag*.910, S.*Ph*.705 (lyr.), etc.; *track* of a wild beast, X.*Cyr*.1.6.40; αἰθέρα θ' ἁγνὸν πόρον οἰωνῶν their *pathway*, A.*Pr*.284 (anap.); ἐν τῷ π. εἶναι to be in the *way*, *Sammelb*.7356.11 (ii A.D.): metaph., πραπίδων πόροι A.*Supp*.94 (lyr.).

6. *passage through* a porous substance, *opening*, Epicur.*Ep*.1pp.10, 18 U.; esp. *passage through* the skin, οἱ πόροι the *pores* or *passages* by which the ἀπορροαί passed, acc. to Empedocles, πόρους λέγετε εἰς οὓς καὶ δι' ὧν αἱ ἀπορροαὶ πορεύονται Pl.*Men*.76c, cf. Epicur.*Fr*.250, Metrod.*Fr*.7, Ti.Locr.100e; νοητοὶ π. S.E.*P*.2.140; opp. ὄγκοι, Gal.10.268; so of sponges, Arist.*HA*548b31; of plants, Id.*Pr*.905b8, Thphr.*CP*1.2.4, *HP*1.10.5.

b. of other *ducts* or *openings* of the body, π. πρῶτος, of the womb, Hp.ap.Poll.2.222; πόροι σπερματικοί, θορικοὶ π., Arist.*GA*716b17, 720b13; π. ὑστερικοί *the ovaries*, Id.*HA*570a5, al.; τροφῆς π., of the oesophagus, Id.*PA*650a15, al.; of the rectum, Id.*GA*719b29; of the urinal duct, ib. 773a21; of the arteries and veins, Id.*HA*510a14, etc.

c. *passages* leading from the organs of sensation to the brain, ψυχὴ παρεσπαρμένη τοῖς π. Pl.*Ax*.366a; οἱ π. τοῦ ὄμματος Arist.*Sens*.438b14, cf. *HA*495a11, *PA*656b17; ὤτων, μυκτήρων, Id.*GA*775a2, cf. 744a2; of the optic nerves, Heroph.ap.Gal.7.89.

II. c. gen. rei, *way* or *means of achieving, accomplishing, discovering*, etc., οὐκ ἐδύνατο π. οὐδένα τούτου ἀνευρεῖν Hdt.2.2; οὐδεὶς π. ἐφαίνετο τῆς ἁλώσιος Id.3.156; τῶν ἀδοκήτων π. ηὗρε θεός E.*Med*.1418 (anap.); π. ὁδοῦ a *means of performing* the journey, Ar.*Pax*124; π. ζητήματος Pl.*Tht*.191a; but also π. κακῶν a *means of escaping* evils, a *way out* of them, E.*Alc*.213 (lyr.): c. inf., πόρος νοῆσαι Emp.4.12; π. εὐθαρσεῖν And.2.16; π. τις μηχανή τε .. ἀντιτείσασθαι E.*Med*.260: with Preps., π. ἀμφί τινος A.*Supp*.806 codd. (lyr.); περί τινος dub. in Ar.*Ec*.653; πόροι πρὸς τὸ πολεμεῖν X.*An*.2.5.20.

2. abs., *providing, means of providing*, opp. ἀπορία, Pl.*Men*.78d sq.; *contrivance, device*, οἵας τέχνας τε καὶ π. ἐμησάμην A.*Pr*.477; δεινὸς γὰρ εὑρεῖν κἀξ ἀμηχάνων πόρον ib. 59, cf. Ar.*Eq*.759; μέγας π. A.*Pr*.111; τίνα π. εὕρω πόθεν; E.*IA*356 (troch.).

3. π. χρημάτων a *way of raising* money, financial *provision*, X.*Ath*.3.2, *HG*1.6.12, D.1.19, *IG*7.4263.2 (Oropus, iii B.C.), etc.; ὁ π. τῶν χρ. D.4.29, *IG*12(5).1001.1 (Ios, iv B.C.); without χρημάτων, *SIG*284.23 (Erythrae, iv B.C.), etc.; μηχανᾶσθαι προσόδου π. X.*Cyr*.1.6.10, cf. *PTeb*.75.6 (ii B.C.): in pl., *'ways and means', resources, revenue*, πόροι χρημάτων D.18.309: abs., πόρους πορίζειν Hyp.*Eux*.37, cf. X.*Cyr*.1.6.9 (sg.), Arist.*Rh*.1359b23; πόροι ἢ περὶ προσόδων, title of work by X.: sg., *source of revenue, endowment*, *OGI*544.24 (Ancyra, ii A.D.), 509.12, 14 (Aphrodisias, ii A.D.), etc.

b. *assessable income* or *property, taxable estate*, freq. in Pap., as *BGU*1189.11 (i A.D.), etc.; *liability*, *PHamb*.23.29 (vi A.D.), etc.

III. *journey, voyage*, μακρᾶς κελεύθου π. A.*Th*.546; παρόρνιθας π. τιθέντες Id.*Eu*.770, cf. E.*IT*116, etc.; ἐν τῷ π. πλοῖον ἀνατρέψαι on its *passage*, Aeschin.3.158.

IV. Π. personified as a cosmological principle, Alcm.1.14 Sch.A, 5 *fr*.2 ii 19 P., as father of Ἔρως, Pl.*Smp*.203b.

πορόω, *furnish with pores*, Dam.*Pr*.454 (Pass.).

πορπᾱκίζομαι, Med., (πόρπαξ) *grasp* a shield *by the handle, bear a shield*, Ar.*Lys*.106.

πορπᾱμα, ατος, τό, *garment fastened with a* πόρπη, always in pl., E.*El*.820, *HF*959, *Rh*.442.

II. = πόρπη, *IG*2.1126.31 (Decr. Amphict.).—E. ll.cc. preferred the Dor. form πόρπαμα: πόρπημα v.l. in Suid.

πορπαξ, ᾱκος, ὁ, (πόρπη) *handle* of a shield, B.*Fr*.3.6, S.*Aj*.576, E.*Ph*.1127, etc.; prob. *ring* or *loop*, inside the shield, which could be taken out at pleasure, ἔχουσι πόρπακας [αἱ ἀσπίδες], i.e. they are ready for use, Ar.*Eq*.858, cf. 849, and Sch. ad loc., Critias37 D.-K.

II. *part of the headgear of a horse*, E.*Rh*.385 (anap.).

III. surgical *fibula*, *Hippiatr*.24 (pl.).

πορπᾱφόρος, ον, *wearing a brooch*, S.*Inach*. in *PTeb*.692 ii 16.

πορπάω, aor. imper. πόρπᾱσον A.*Pr*.61, med. aor. ἐπορπήσατο Hsch. s.v. περονήσατο; plpf. ἐπεπόρπηντο, id.s.v. δωριάζειν:—*fasten with a brooch, pin down*, l.c. (πορπάζω is f.l. in Plu.*Num*.20).

πορπη, ἡ, (πείρω) = περόνη, *brooch, clasp* for fastening dresses, esp. on the shoulders; used for piercing the eyes, E.*Ph*.62, *Hec*.1170: πόρπη χρυσῆ *Inscr.Délos*439*a*77 (181 B.C.), mostly pl., of the fastenings for women's dresses, Il.18.401, *h.Ven*.163, E.*El*.318, etc.; worn as emblem of rank by συγγενεῖς τῶν βασιλέων, LXX1Ma.10.89; by a Roman officer, = *fibula*, *IPhilae*159.1 (acc. πόρπαν); of a *hair-clasp*, Luc.*Dom*.7.

πορπηδόν, Adv. *like a buckle*, Suid.

πορπημα, v. πόρπαμα.

πορπίον, τό, Dim. of πόρπη, *Inscr.Délos*1417 *A* 3, 1442 *A* 53 (both ii B.C.).

πορπόω, = πορπάω, in Pass., Phot., Suid.

πορπωμα, ατος, τό, = πόρπαμα, Id. (v.l. πόρπημα).

πόρρω, -ωθεν, -ωτέρω, v. πρόσω, πρόσωθεν, etc.

πορσαίω, v. πορσύνω.

πόρσῐον, πόρσιστα, v. πρόσω.

πορσύνω [ῡ], fut. -ῠνῶ A.*Supp*.522, Ep. -ῠνέω (v. infr.): aor. ἐπόρσῡνα S.*OT*1476, Ep. πόρσῡνα Od.7.347; imper. πόρσυνον S.*Ichn*.304: also **πορσαίνω,** Ep. Iterat. πορσαίνεσκεν Hes.*fr*.43a.69 M.-W., πορσαίνεσκον A.R.4.897: Ep.fut. -ᾰνέω (v. infr.):—in Hom always of the wife *preparing* her husband's bed, hence a euphem. expression for *lie with* the husband, *share* his bed, Ἀλκίνοος δ' ἄρα λέκτο μυχῷ δόμον .., πὰρ δὲ γυνὴ δέσποινα λέχος πόρσυνε καὶ εὐνήν Od. l.c., cf. 3.403; κεῖσε δ' ἐγὼν οὐκ ̓͂εμι (says Helen) κείνου πορσυνέουσα λέχος Il.3.411; later Ep. λέχος .. πορσυνέεις A.R.3.1129; λέκτρον .. πορσαίνουσα Id.4.1107, 1119.

II. generally, *prepare, provide*, τρίτον [κρατῆνα] σωτῆρι πορσαίνοντας Pi.*I*.6(5).8; δαῖτα ib. 4(3).61; βίου τροφεῖα S.*OC*341; τὸ κατ' ἆμαρ Id.*Fr*.593.5; παισὶν οἷα χρὴ καθ' ἡμέραν E.*Med*.1020; Νύμφαις π. ἔροτιν Id.*El*.625; γαμβροῖς χάριν Id.*Supp*.132; τὰ ἐπιτήδεια X.*Cyr*.4.2.47:—Med., *provide for oneself*, δεῖπνον A.*Pers*.375.

2. of evils, ἐχθροῖς ἐχθρά Id.*Ag*.1374; τόνδε .. μοῖρ' ἐπόρσυνεν μόρον Id.*Ch*.911, cf. E.*Andr*.1063; μεγάλα κακά ib. 352; ὅταν ὁ δαίμων ἀνδρὶ πορσύνῃ κακά *Trag.Adesp*.455; δίκην Maiist.57; π. τοῖς πολεμίοις κακά X.*Cyr*.1.6.17:—Pass., τίνος πρὸς ἀνδρὸς τοῦτ' ἄχος πορσύνεται; A.*Ag*.1251; ἐπορσύνθη κακά Id.*Pers*.267.

3. *execute, order, arrange*, κατὰ δώματα πορσαίνουσι *manage* (all things) in the house, *h.Cer*.156; τὰ τοῦ θεοῦ π. Hdt.9.7; τοῦτα A.*Supp*.522; τάδε S.*OT*1476; τἄλλα πάντα Id.*Aj*.1398; πρᾶγμα π. μέγα Id.*El*.670; προκείμενον πόνον E.*Alc*.1150; μοῖρα ἑτέραν ἐπόρσυν' ὁδόν B.16.89:—Pass., στόλος πορσύνεται S.*Ph*.781, τὸ τοῦ ποταμῦ οὕτως ἐπορσύνετο X.*Cyr*.7.5.17; ἅμα δὲ ταῦτα ἐπορσύνετο ἀπὸ σημείου Aen.Tact.29.9; θεᾶς π. μῆτις *was accomplished*, A.R.1.802, cf. 2.1050.

III. *treat with care, tend*, ἐκέλευσεν ἥρωϊ πορσαίνειν δόμεν .. βρέφος Pi.*O*.6.33; οὕτως ὅπως ἂν μὴ 'γκαλῇ πορσύνετε [αὐτόν] E.*Rh*.878; πορσαίνειν δαίμονα *honour, adore* him, A.R.2.719, cf. 4.897: of things, τεὸν οἶκον ταῦτα πορσύνοντ' Pi.*P*.4.151; τῶν δ' Ὁμήρου καὶ τόδε .. ῥῆμα πόρσυν' *regard, esteem* it, ib. 278.—Both forms are found in Pi. and A.R., only πορσύνω in Prose and prob. always to be read in Trag. (never found in Com.): πορσανέουσα was read by Aristarch. in Il.3.411, but πορσυνέουσα most codd., as in Od. ll.cc.: πορσύνων, -ουσα are expld. by ἐρεθίζων, -ουσα in Hsch. (leg. ὀροθυν-), a form πορσύεται is found in *GVI*1923.12 (Cyzicus, i A.D.); perh. πόρσῠε shd. be read for πόρθνε ib. 2039.9 (Mytilene, ?i/ii A.D.).

πόρσω, πορσώτατα, v. πρόσω.

πορτάζει· δαμαλίζεται, Hsch.

πορτάκινον· μοσχίον, Id.; cf. πόρταξ.

πόρτακος· ὦμος Id.

πόρταξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, *calf*, Il.17.4 (= ἄρρην βοῦς Hsch.); cf. as pers. n., *SEG*31.827, 32.927 (Sicily, Hellen.).

πορταρῆσις, ὁ, Lat. **portareniss*, *gate-watchman*, *ODouch*31.1, 41.1, 6.

πορτᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, (πόρτις) *dealer in calves*, (or *gate-keeper*, fr. Lat. *porta*), *POxy*.1519.7 (iii A.D.).

πορτευθών, v. προσέρχομαι.

πορτί, v. πρός.

πορτί, v. προτί.

πορτιπο̄νε̄ν, v. προσφωνέω.

πόρτῐς, ῐος, ἡ, poet. word (in later Prose, acc. pl. πόρτιας Ant.Lib.23.3), *calf, young heifer* (younger than δαμάλη, Sch.Theoc.1.75), Il.5.162, *h.Cer*.174, S.*Tr*.530 (lyr.), etc.; δαμάλαι καὶ πόρτιες Theoc.1.75; ἀεργηλὴν ἔτι π. A.R.4.1186; *young cow*, Theoc.1.121, Mosch.3.82: rarely masc., A.*Supp*.41 (lyr.), 314, Myc. *po-ti-pi* (instr. pl.).

2. metaph., *young maiden*, Lyc.102; cf. πόρις. (Cf. Skt. *pṛthukas* 'young of an animal', Arm. *orth* 'calf'.)

πορτιτρόφος, ον, *nourishing calves*, ἤπειρος *h.Ap*.21; [πεδίον] B.10.30.

πορτιφόροι· οἱ αἴροντες τὰ κόρροια ἐπὶ τῶν ὤμων, Hsch.

πορύναν· μαγίδα; and **πορύνωμεν** μᾶζαν· τῇ χειρὶ προσπιέζωμεν, Id.

πορφίτῳ· περόνῃ Id.

πορφῠρα [ῠ], Ion. **-ρη,** ἡ, *purple-fish*, *Murex trunculus* and *Purpura haemastoma*, S.*Fr*.504, Archipp.23, Arist.*HA*528[a]10, al., Speus.ap.Ath.3.86c; τρέφουσα .. πορφύρας ἰσάργυρον κηκῖδα A.*Ag*.959.

II. *purple dye obtained from it*, Sapph.44, Hdt.3.22, Isoc.12.39, Pl.*Lg*.847c; ἡ π. ἡ θαλαττία Phylarch.45 J., etc.; π. βαθυτάτη Ael.*NA*4.36; used as an application, βρέξαντες ἐν [τῷ νάρδῳ] τὴν π. ἐπιτιθέναι Orib.*Eup*.3.2.

III. = πορφυρίς I, Plu.*Aem*.23, etc.: in pl., *cloths of purple*, πορφύρας πατῶν A.*Ag*.957: collectively in sg., κωμῳδοῖς .. πορφύραν εἰσφέρων, ὥσπερ οἱ Μεγαρεῖς Arist.*EN*1123[a]23, granted as an honour to an agonothete, *Gerasa*192.9, 15 (ii A.D.), *IGRom*.3.1422.

IV. *purple strip* or other *adornment* of a garment, τῆς σκιᾶς τὴν π. πρῶτον ἐνυφαίνουσ', εἶτα μετὰ τὴν π. τοῦτ' ἔστιν οὔτε λευκὸν οὔτε π. ἀλλ' ὥσπερ αὐγὴ τῆς κρόκης κεκραμένη Men.561; ποτικεφάλαια .. μὴ ἔχοντα μήτε σκιὰν μήτε πορφύραν *IG*5(1).1390.24 (Andania, i B.C.), cf. *BGU*1141.41 (i B.C.), Luc.*Par*.58, Gal.18(2).791; π. πλατεῖα, = Lat. *latus clavus*, Plb.10.26.1, Demetr.*Eloc*.108 (pl.); π. alone, (Prusias).

V. metaph., σελήνη οὐρανοῦ π. Secund.*Sent*.6. (Perh. formed from πορφύρεος II, cf. μαρμαίρω, μαρμάρεος, μάρμαρος.)

πορφῠράνθεμος, ον, = sq., Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.7.4.

πορφῠρανθής, ές, *with purple blossom*, Thphr.*HP*6.6.3 ap.Ath.15.681b (πορφυρᾶ codd. Thphr.), Dsc.3.137.

II. τὸ π., = ἡμεροκαλλές, Ps.-Dsc.3.122; = ὑάκινθος, Id.4.62.

πορφῠρᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, *dealer in purple*, *MAMA*8.562 (Aphrodisias, ii A.D.), *ITyr*118b, 119, 120.

πορφῠρᾱφορία, v. πορφυροφορία.

πορφῠρεῖον, τό, *dye-house for purple*, Str.16.2.23 (f.l. πορφυρίοις).

πορφῠρειος, ον, = sq., ἐσθής Suid.

πορφῠρεος, α, ον, Att. **-υροῦς**, ᾶ, οῦν, Aeol. **-ύριος** Sapph.54 L.-P., Alc.45 L.-P.; dat. πορφύρωι Sapph.98(*a*).4, neut. sg. πόρφυρον ?Sapph.105(*c*).2, neut. pl. πορφύρα Sapph.44.9; -ύριος also in *IG*5(1).1390.179 (Andania, i B.C.); παρφυροῦς *Dura*93, 97.

I. *purple-dyed, purple*, of stuff, clothes, etc., π. φᾶρος Il.8.221; χλαῖνα Od.4.115; πέπλοι Il.24.796; δίπλαξ 3.126, Od.19.242; ῥήγεα Il.24.645; τάπητες 9.200, Od.20.151; σφαῖρα 8.273; χλάμυς Sapph.54 L.-P.; σπάργανα, πτερά, Pi.*P*.4.114, 183; χλανίς, χιτών Simon.38.16 P., B.18.52 S.-M., cf. A.*Pers*.317, Hdt.1.50.1, E.*Or*.1457 codd. (lyr.), etc.; adv. -ῶς, *with purple dye*, στύφειν *PHolm*.24.37.

2. *purple-clad, in purple*, Luc.*Tim*.20.

II. *purple-coloured*:

1. of the sea, ἐς .. ἅλα πορφυρέην μεγάλα στενάχουσι ῥέουσαι Il.16.391; ἀμφὶ δὲ κῦμα στείρῃ πορφύρεον μεγάλ' ἴαχε νηὸς ἰούσης 1.482, Od.2.428; π. κῦμα .. ποταμοῖο ἵστατ' ἀειρόμενον Il.21.326, cf. Od.11.243; θάλασσα Alc. l.c.

2. of human complexion, *bright-red, rosy*, π. Ἀφροδίτη Anacr.12.3 P.; στόμα Simon.80.1 P.; παρῇδες Phryn.Trag.13 S.; χείλη *GVI*746 (iii/iv A.D.); also of birds' plumage, τὸ .. νῶτον αὐτῷ πορφυροῖς ἠγλάισται Ael.*NA*17.33.

3. of blood, αἵματι δὲ χθὼν δεύετο π. Il.17.361; hence of death in battle, ib. 5.83, al.

4. *dark*, of hair, *Anacreont*.16.11 W.

b. ὁ π. alone, of Death (perh. the *Dark One*), *AP*11.13.2 (Ammian.).

5. of the rainbow, Il.17.547; to which a supernatural π. νεφέλη is compared, ib. 551, cf. Xenoph.32.2.

6. πορφυροῦν (sc. ἄνθος), τό, *woodfordia floribunda* (an Indian shrub), Ctes.45(38) J. Form *πορφύρειος, Myc. *po-pu-re-jo*.

πορφῠρεύς, έως, ὁ, *fisher for purple fish*, Hdt.4.151, Arist.*Pr*.966[b]25, Ph.1.35, prob. in E.*Fr*.670.

πορφῠρευτής, οῦ, ὁ, = foreg., Poll.1.96.

πορφῠρευτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a purple-fisher* or *purple-dyer*, στέγαι E.*IT*263; ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *his art*, Poll.7.139.

πορφῠρεύω, *catch purple fish*, Philostr.*VA*1.24:—Med., Hices.ap.Ath.3.87b.

II. *dye purple*, in Pass., Acus.37 J.

πορφῠρέω, = πορφύρω, ἁλὶ πορφυρεούσῃ v.l. in Arat.158; ἀμέθυστον .. πορφυρέουσαν (v.l. πορφύρουσαν) D.P.1122; χρυσῷ πορφυρέοντι Opp.*C*.2.597 (vv.ll. πορφύρεον, πορφυρόεντι; πορφύροντι cj. Schneider); λειμῶνες ἀνήροτα πορφυρέουσι v.l. for -φύρουσι ib. 1.462.

πορφῠρίζω, *to be purplish*, Dsc.3.36, Apollod.Ath.ap.Ath.7.281f; of the sea, Arist.*Mir*.843[a]26:—Med., Apollon.*Lex*.s.v. πορφύρῃ.

πορφῠρική, ἡ, *monopoly of purple-dyeing industry*, ἡ κατὰ Λυκίαν π. *PTeb*.8.31 (iii B.C.).

πορφῠριον, τό, Dim. of πορφύρα, Arist.*HA*546[b]32; *purple-dyed stuff*, *PLond*.3.899.3 (ii A.D.), etc.

πορφῠριος, α, ον, Aeol. for πορφύρεος (q.v.).

πορφῠρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *purple garment* or *covering*, X.*Cyr*.2.4.6; distd. from φοινικίς, ib. 8.3.3, cf. Poll.7.55; π. θαλαττία Plb.38.7.2; π. ἐξίτηλοι, opp. ἀληθιναί, X.*Oec*.10.3, cf. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.196, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.10, *Nigr*.13, etc.

II. *a purple-coloured bird*, τανύπτερος ὡς ὅκα π. Ibyc.4, cf. Ar.*Av*.304, Call.*Fr*.100[c]2.

III. = ἄγχουσα, Ps.-Dsc.4.23.

2. = ὠκιμοειδές, ib. 28.

πορφῠρίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *like purple*, π. λίθος *porphyry*, Plin.*HN*36.57, cj. in D.C.76.15: as Subst., *porphyry-quarry*, *Ostr*.951 (ii A.D.); κίονες π. columns *of porphyry*, *IGRom*.4.1431.42 (Smyrna): in fem., ἡ λιθοτομία ἡ **-ῖτις** the *porphyry* quarry, Aristid.*Or*.36(48).67.

πορφῠρῑτικός, ή, όν, *of porphyry*, κίων *PLond*.2.328.20 (ii A.D.); πλάκες *CPHerm*.86.7 (iii A.D., dub.).

πορφῠρίων, ωνος, ὁ, *purple coot* or *water-hen*, *Fulica porphyrion*, Ar.*Av*.707, al., Arist.*HA*509ᵃ11, 595ᵃ12, LXXLe.11.18, Polem.Hist.59; distd. from the πορφυρίς, Call.*Fr*.100ᶜ.2.

II. a kind of *polypus*, Artem.2.14.

2. a kind of *fish*, Hsch.

πορφῠρόβαπτος, ον, *purple-dyed*, Pl.Com.208.

πορφῠρόβᾰφεῖον, τό, *dye-house for purple*, Str.17.3.18.

πορφῠρόβᾰφής, ές, = πορφυρόβαπτος, *AB*379, Poll.7.63, v.l. in Artem.2.3.

πορφῠρόβᾰφία, ἡ, *purple-dyeing*, Vett.Val.3.21.

πορφῠρόβᾰφικός or **-βαπτικός**, ή, όν, *connected with purple-dyeing*, ἡ π. (sc. τέχνη), Phld.*Rh*.1.16.12.

πορφῠρόβάφος [ᾰ], ὁ, *dyer of purple*, Ion Hist.6 J., *SEG*25.180 (*c*.330/22 B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*400.7 (ii B.C.), *IGRom*.4.816 (Hierapolis, πορφυραβ-).

πορφῠρόδίνης [ῑ], Dor. -ας, α, ὁ, *with purple eddies*, B.8.39.

πορφῠρόειδής, ές, *purply*, λίμνα A.*Supp*.529 (lyr.); ἅλς E.*Tr*.124 (lyr.), cf. Arist.*Col*.792ᵃ17. Adv. -δῶς Dsc.1.73.

πορφῠρόεις, εσσα, εν, *purple*, καρπός, χρυσός, Nic.*Al*.623 (v.l. πορφυρέοντα), v.l. for πορφυρέοντι in Opp.*C*.2.597.

πορφῠρόεργής, ές, *wrought of purple*, *EM*63.46.

πορφῠρόζωνος, ον, *with purple girdle*, θεά B.10.49, cf. Hsch. s.v. ἰόζωνος.

πορφῠρόκαυλος, ον, *with purple stalk*, Thphr.*HP*7.4.6.

πορφῠροκλέπτης, ου, ὁ, *stealer of purple*, D.L.6.57.

πορφῠρομῐγής, ές, *mixed with purple*, ἐσθής Poll.7.48, cf. 10.42.

πορφῠρόνωτος, ον, *purple-backed*, φᾶρος Nonn.*D*.44.56.

πορφῠρόπεζα, ἡ, *purple-edged*, Tryph.66.

πορφῠροπώλης, ου, ὁ, *dealer in purple*, *IGRom*.4.1071 (Cos), Judeich *Altertümer von Hierapolis* No.156:fem. **-πωλις,** ιδος, *IGRom*. l.c. (prob.), Act.Ap.16.14, *PFlor*.71.641 (iv A.D.):—hence **-πωλική** (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *their trade*, *AB*379, Harp. s.v. ἁλουργοπωλική, *IMiletoupolis* 35 (i/ii A.D.), *PHerm*.52 (A.D. 399), etc.

πορφῠρόσημος, ον, *marked with purple*, δερματίκιον σειποόεινον πορφυρόσημον *PMich*.inv.1373 (*ZPE*21.26).

πορφῠρόστολος, ον, *having a purple robe*, Zos.Alch.246.22.

πορφῠρόστρωτος, ον, *spread with purple cloth*, A.*Ag*.910.

πορφῠροσχήμων, ον, gen. ονος, (σχῆμα) *purple-clad*, Polyaen.4.3.24.

πορφῠροῦς, ᾶ, οῦν, Att. contr. for πορφύρεος.

πορφῠροφορία, ἡ, *wearing of purple garments*, Jul.Laod. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.5(1).189 (pl.), also **πορφῠρᾱφορία** *SEG*37.855 (Caria, i A.D.).

πορφῠροχροος, contr. -χρους, ουν, *purple-coloured*, *PHolm*.22.18.

πορφῠρόω, *empurple*, fig., *glorify*, καὶ ἐν δόξῃ αὐτῶν πορφυρωθήσεσθε Aq.*Is*.61.6.

πορφύρω [ῡ], poet. Verb, only pers. and impf., of the sea, ὡς ὅτε πορφύρῃ πέλαγος μέγα κύματι κωφῷ as when the huge sea *heaves, surges, swirls* with dumb swell (i.e. with waves that do not break), Il.14.16, cf. Arat.158, Artem.2.23; ὑπὸ στείρῃσι θάλασσα πορφύρει Arat.296; διάνδιχα νηὸς ἰούσης δίνῃ πορφύροντα διήνυσαν Ἑλλήσποντον A.R.1.935; of flame, [φλόγα] φονίῳ σβέσεν αἵματι πορφύρουσαν id.4.668, of storm clouds, *AP*5.64 (Asclep.):—later in Med., κἂν ἡ γαλήνη πορφύροιτο even in a *gently heaving* calm, Him.*Or*.31.2; εὔδια μὲν πόντος πορφύρεται *AP*10.14 (Agath.).

2. metaph., πολλὰ δέ οἱ κραδίη πόρφυρε much *was* his heart *troubled*, Il.21.551, cf. Od.4.427, 572, 10.309; though others take it trans., his heart *brooded*, *pondered on* many things, as in A.R.1.461, 3.397, Q.S.2.85, al., Epic.ap.Suid.: abs., *ponder*, A.R.3.456; π. οἷον .. ib. 1161.

II. after Hom., *grow red*, of a river, καὶ τὺ δὲ Κρᾶθι οἴνῳ πορφύροις may'st thou *flush* with wine, Theoc.5.125 (= βλύζοις Sch., i.e. signf. I. 1; prob. both senses are meant); τόσον ἄνθος χιονέαις πόρφυρε παρῇσι Bion2.19; αἰδοῖ π. παρήϊον Q.S;14.47; πορφύρων βότρυς *AP*9.249 (Maec.); δαίδαλα πορφύρων, of the tiger's skin, Opp.*C*.3.347; of ringlets, ὑακίνθοις .. ὅμοια πορφύροντες Luc.*Am*.26, cf. Him.*Or*.1.19; γῆ π. ἄνθεσι ib. 13.7.

2. trans., *dye red*, χεῖρας φόνῳ Nonn.*D*.44.106:—Pass., [οἴνῳ] πορφύρετο πέτρη ib. 45.308, etc. (πορφῠρ-*yω*, redupl., cogn. with Lat. *fervere*, *fermentum*, OE. *beorm* 'barm, froth on fermenting malt liquors, yeast'; for the sequence of meanings cf. English *flush* (1) 'flow suddenly in great volume', (2) of blood, 'rush to the cheeks', (3) of the cheeks, etc., 'become red'; cf. πορφύρεος.)

πορφῠρώδης, ες, = πορφυροειδής, *EM*486.46, v.l. in Artem.2.36.

πορφῠρώματα, τά, *flesh of the swine sacrificed to Demeter and Persephone*, Hsch.

***πόρω**, assumed as pers. to aor.Act. ἔπορον and pf. Pass. πέπρωμαι: no example occurs of fut. πορῶ, Aeol. πόρσω, cited by *EM*683.54:

I. aor. ἔπορον, Hom. mostly without augm.; part. πορών Il.21.80, Od.19.460, A.*Pr*.946; inf. πορεῖν S.*OT*1255:—*furnish, offer, give*, of things, π. ἀμφιφορῆα, δέπας, δόρυ, δῶρα, ξεινήϊα, ἔδνα, εἵματα, ἵππον, κρέας, μελίνη, οἶνον, ὅπλα, τεύχεα, τόξον, φάρμακα, χλαῖναν, Il.23.92, 24.234, 23.893, Od.4.130, Il.6.218, 16.178, Od.5.321, Il.23.540, Od.8.477, Il.16.143, Od.9.360, Il.19.21, 7.146, 15.441, 4.219, Od.14.460; of conditions or qualities, π. μαντοσύνην Il.1.72; νόον Od.10.494; πένθος, κακά, θάνατον, etc., 19.512, 9.460, 18.202, etc.; τιμήν Hes.*Th*.904; εὖχος π. *fulfil* a wish, Od.22.7; ἀνδρὶ παράκοιτιν π. Il.24.60; θυγατέρας π. υἱάσι Od.10.7; πόρεν δέ οἱ υἱόν *he gave* her a son, i.e. begat one upon her, Il.16.185; οἱ ἔπορεν χρυσόν Pi.*O*.13.77; ἀγλαΐαν, αἶσαν, κῦδος, etc., Id.*I*.2.18, *N*.6.47, *P*.4.66, etc.; π. τινὶ γέρα, δωρεάν, τιμάς, etc., A.*Pr*.108, 616, 946, etc.; ἔπορε χρήματα Eup.12.2 D. (s.v.l.); λύσιν εὐαγῆ S.*OT*921; Κύκνον θανάτῳ πόρεν Pi.*O*.2.82; ὅρκον π. *offer to take* an oath, A.*Eu*.489: c. inf., πόρε καὶ σὺ κούρῃσιν ἕπεσθαι τιμήν [so as] to attend on them, Il.9.513, cf. 6.228; νιν .. πόρε Κενταύρῳ διδάξαι Pi.*P*.3.45: abs., σοὶ θεοὶ πόροιεν, ὡς (= αἷα) ἐγὼ θέλω S.*OC*1124.

2. = πορεύω, *bring*, εἴ τις .. δεῦρο Θησέα πόροι ib. 1458.

II. pf. πέπρωμαι, only 3 sg. πέπρωται (Hes. also in plpf. πέπρωτο):—*it has* or *had been* (*is* or *was*) *fated*, c. acc. pers. et inf., ἄμφω γὰρ πέπρωται .. γαῖαν ἐρεῦσαι Il.18.329, cf. Pi.*O*.8.33, E.*Alc*.21: c. dat. pers. et inf., οἱ πέπρωτο .. δαμῆναι Hes.*Th*.464, cf. 475; τί γὰρ πέπρωται Ζηνὶ πλὴν ἀεὶ κρατεῖν A.*Pr*.519, cf. 815, Antiph.227.10; πεπρωμένον ἐστί, = πέπρωται, ὁπποτέρῳ θανάτοιο τέλος πεπρωμένον ἐστί Il.3.309; ὅτῳ θανεῖν μέν ἐστιν ὁ πεπρ. A.*Pr*.753; ἐκ θεῶν πεπρ. ἐστὶ πολέμους γίγνεσθαι X.*HG*6.3.6; τὸ πεπρωμένον μοίρης ἀπέδωκα *SEG*32.605 (ii A.D.).

2. part. as Adj., of persons, *destined to* a thing, ὁμῇ πεπρωμένον αἴσῃ Il.15.209, cf. 16.441, E.*Tr*.340 (lyr.).

b. abs., *destined*, π. βασιλεύς Pi.*P*.4.61; τὸν πεπρ. μόρον A.*Fr*.362.4; βίος π. one's *natural* life, Pi.*P*.6.27; τὸ μόρσιμον π. Id.*N*.4.61; ἀρετὰ π. ib. 43; π. αἶσα, ξυμφορά, etc., A.*Pr*.103, S.*Ant*.1337, etc.; ὅταν ἔλθῃ τὸ π. τέλος X.*Mem*.2.1.33; ἡ π. (with and without μοῖρα) *appointed lot, Fate, Destiny*, Hdt.1.91, E.*Hec*.43, etc.; twice in Isoc., 1.43, 10.61 (also, οὐ ταῦτα ταύτῃ μοῖρά πω τελεσφόρος κρᾶναι πέπρωται, i.e. ἡ πεπρωμένη μοῖρα οὐ ταῦτα ταύτῃ κρανεῖ, A.*Pr*.512); also, τὸ π. Pi.*Fr*.232, A.*Ag*.68 (anap.), 684 (lyr.), E.*Rh*.634; τὰ π. Id.*Ion*1388, etc.—Poet. word, pf. part. Pass. being used rarely in Prose (v. supr.). (Cf. Lat. *pars, portio*.)

πός (A), Dor. = πούς, Choerob.*in Theod*.1.192, 243 H., *EM*635.22.

πός (B), Arc., Cypr. = πρός (q.v.).

ποσάγω, = προσάγω, *JRS*15.159 (Cotiaeum).

ποσάκις [ᾰ], Adv. *how many times? how often?* Pl.*Ep*.353d; poet. **ποσσάκι** Call.*Dian*.119.

II. Indef., *so many times*, οἱ π. ποσοὶ [ἀριθμοί], i.e. *square* numbers, and οἱ π. π. ποσοί *cubes*, Arist.*Metaph*.1020[b]5.

ποσαπλάσιος [πλᾰ], α, ον, *how many times multiplied? how many fold?* Pl.*Men*.83b.

2. c. gen., *what multiple of ..?* ib. 84e.

ποσαπλοῦς, ῆ, οῦν, = foreg., Gal.13.872. Adv. -πλῶς*; how many times?* LXXPs.62(63).1.

ποσαπους, ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, *of how many feet?* Pl.*Men*.85b.

ποσαχορδος, ον, *with how many strings?* Bacch.*Harm*.63.

ποσαχῶς, Adv. *in how many ways*, Arist.*Pol*.1289[a]11, Gal.14.791, 19.47; esp. *in how many senses?* π. λέγεται*;* Arist.*Top*.105[a]23; περὶ τοῦ π. λέγεται ἕκαστον Id.*Metaph*.1028[a]5, cf. *Rh*.1398[a]28.

πόσε, Adv. *whither?* πόσε φεύγετε*;* Il.16.422, Od.6.199; πόσ' ἴμεν*;* 10.431:—Ep. for later ποῖ.

ποσεία, ἡ, (πόσος) *enumeration*, *POxy*.918 *Intr*. (ii A.D.).

Ποσειδαῖα, τά, *games in honour of Poseidon*, *IG*5(1).1387 (Thuria, iii B.C.); also **Ποσείδεα** ib. 7.47 (Megara); Lacon. **Ποʽοίδαια** ib. 5(1).213.12, 18 (Sparta, v B.C.).

Ποσειδᾱνιασταί, οἱ, guild of *worshippers of Poseidon* at Rhodes, *Annuario* 8/9.322; **Ποσειδωνιασταί,** at Delos, *SIG*726.1 (i B.C.).

Ποσειδάνιος, v. Ποσειδώνιος.

Ποσειδεών, v. Ποσιδηϊών.

Ποσείδιος, Ποσείδιον, v. Ποσιδήϊος, -ήϊον.

Ποσειδῶν (perispom. in Att., Hdn.Gr.2.914), ὁ; gen. ῶνος, also ῶ Aristias1; acc. Ποσειδῶ Ar.*Lys*.1165, *IG*2.111.67; voc. Πόσειδον S.*Fr*.371.1 (lyr.), Ar.*Ra*.664: contr. (first in Hes.*Th*.732 (s.v.l.)) from Ep. form (also used by Pi.*P*.4.204, al., and S.*Tr*.502 (lyr.)) **Ποσειδάων** [ᾱ], άωνος, acc. άωνα, voc. Ποσείδᾱον Il.14.357, Od.3.55, al. Myc. *po-se-do-o, po-se-da-ono* (gen.):—Ion. **Ποσειδέων,** έωνος, Hdt.1.148, al.:—Aeol. **Ποσείδαν** Alc.26; Lyr. **Ποσειδάν** Pi.*O*.1.26, al., B.16.79; A.*fr*.78c.47 R. (lyr.), also in Crete, *SIG*56.15 (v B.C.); at Epidaurus, *IG*4(1).150 (v. B.C.); at Lindus, ib. 12(1).809, etc.; and in Arc., *SIG*306.57 (Tegea, iv B.C.):—Dor. **Ποτεδάν** (oxyt., Hdn.Gr.2.916) *IG*4.210, 219, al. (Corinth), *SIG*1000.17 (Cos, i B.C.), etc., prob. in Pi.*O*.13.5, 40, Epich.54, 115, X.*HG*3.3.2; also **Ποτειδάϝων** *IG*4.211, al. (Corinth), **Ποτειδάων** *GDI*5085 (Crete, iii B.C.): also **Ποτῑδᾶς** or **Ποτειδᾶς** (codd. vary), gen. ᾶ Eup.140, acc. ᾶν Epich.81, dub. in Ar.*Ach*.798 (Megarian), but ᾰ *Tit.Calymn*. xii 30 (Cos, iii B.C.), voc. ᾶ Sophr.131:—Boeot. **Ποτειδάων** (leg. **Ποτῑδάων**) Corinn.1, cf. Corinn.*Supp*.2.26 (*BKT*5(2)p.31); gen. [Ποτ] ῑδάωνος ib. 76; but dat. Ποτειδάονι *IG*7.2465 (Thebes):—Arc. **Ποσοιδάν** ib. 5(2).95 (Tegea):—Lacon. **Ποʽοιδάν** ib. 5(1).1228, al.:—Aeol. (?) **Ποτοίδαν** *Schwyzer*642 (Pergam., v B.C.):—*Poseidon*, Ποσειδᾶν, acc. (app. conflation of Attic Ποσειδῶ and Doric Ποτ(ε)ιδᾶν *Suppl.Hell*.990.6).

Ποσειδώνιος, α, ον, *sacred to Poseidon*, v.l. in E.*Ph*.188 (lyr.):—also **Ποσειδᾱώνιος,** *AP*6.4 (Leon.); Dor. **Ποσειδάνιος** [ᾱ] Pi.*O*.5.21, 10(11).26, B.*Fr*.6, S.*OC*1494 (lyr.), E. l.c. (lyr.).

II. **Ποσειδώνιον** (sc. ἱερόν), τό, *temple of Poseidon*, Th.4.129, Paus.10.38.8; **Ποσειδώνειον,** Arist.*Vent*.973[a]16; Dor. **Ποσειδάνειον** *AB*430, Suid. s.v. Ἀπολλώνιον; Delph. **Ποτειδάνιον** *SIG*247 III 12 (iv B.C.).

III. **Ποσειδώνια,** τά, *his festival*, Str.10.5.11, Ath.13.590f; Dor. **Ποσειδάνια** *GDI*4271.10 (Rhodes), *SIG*1028.24 (Cos, ii B.C.), also as month-name (cf. Ποσιδάιος, etc.), μηνὸς Ποσειδανίου *SEG*32.871 (Crete, ii A.D.).

Ποσειδωνοπετής, ές, *coming from Poseidon*, formed like διοπετής, Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.36.

ποσέτης, ες, *how many years old?*, *Riv.Fil*.53.217 (Gortyn).

ποσθᾰλίσκος, ὁ, = πόσθων II, Ar.*Th*.291.

ποσθη, ἡ, *membrum virile*, Id.*Nu*.1014.

II. *foreskin*, Dsc.4.153, Ruf.*Onom*.102, Orib.*Fr*.84.

ποσθία, ἡ, *foreskin*, Ph.2.211.

II. *stye on the eyelid*, Gal.12.741, Aët.7.84.

ποσθιον, τό, Dim. of πόσθη, Hp.*Ulc*.12, Ar.*Th*.254, 515.

ποσθων, ωνος, ὁ, (πόσθη) prop. *one with a large* πόσθη, Luc.*Lex*.12, as pers.n., *SEG*35.30 (Sounion), *c*.500 B.C..

II. Com. word for a *little boy*, Ar.*Pax*1300, Men.*fr*.415 K.-Th.

ποσιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, prob. *member of* a religious association called a συμπόσιον, *BCH*60.337 (Philippi, ii/iii A.D.).

ποσίδεσμος, ὁ, *foot-shackler, fetterer*, word coined by Pl.*Cra*.402e.

Ποσῑδήϊος, η, ον, Ion. for **Ποσιδεῖος** (v. infr.), Π. ἄλσος the grove *sacred to Poseidon*, Il.2.506, *h.Ap*.230; written **Ποσείδιον** ἄλσος in Str.8.3.20; but the Att. form is **Ποσῑδεῖος,** S.*Fr*.506 (anap.), cf. Myc. *po-si-da-e-ja*, name of a goddess.

2. Dor. **Ποσῑδάϊος** [ᾱ], ὁ (sc. μήν), a month at Epidaurus, *IG*4(1).103.35; Hellenistic **Ποσῑδεῖος** *CIG*6850 (incert. loc.).

II. **Ποσῑδήϊον,** τό, Ion. for **Ποσῑδεῖον** (which is found in *Inscr.Délos*372 *A* 158 (iii/ii B.C.)), *temple of Poseidon*, Od.6.266; written **Ποσείδιον** in Paus.2.34.9.

III. **Ποσῑδεῖα,** τά, *festival of Poseidon*, *IG*11(2).203 *A* 57, 287 *A* 89 (Delos, iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*372 *A* 114 (iii/ii B.C.); written **Ποσῑδέα,** *IG*1.190.8.

Ποσῑδηϊών, ῶνος, ὁ, sixth month in the Athenian and some Ionic calendars, Anacr.6, *IG*1.377.17; later **Ποσῑδεών,** in Att. inscrr., ib. 2.204.11 (iv B.C.), al., and at Delos, Tenos, Paros, ib. 11(2).203 *A* 32, 56 (iii B.C.), 12(5).872.43 (iii B.C.), *SIG*562.49 (iii B.C.) written **Ποσειδεών** in one inscr., ib. 1017.10 (Sinope, iii B.C.), and in codd. of Arist.*HA*543[a]11, 570[a]32, etc.;—Aeol. (?) **Ποσῑδάων,** *Hemerolog.Flor*., sp. ποσειδι(ών) *SEG*30.977 (Olbia, v B.C.).

πόσιμος, ον, *drinkable*, *PSI*8.948.2, al. (iv A.D.).

ποσίνδα, Adv., (πόσος) *how many times?* π. παίζειν, = ἀρτιάζειν, *play morra*, X.*Eq.Mag*.5.10.

πόσις, ὁ, poet. **πόσσις** *AP*6.323 (Leon.); gen. πόσιος (no gen. is found in Att., πόσεως only in Hdn.Gr.2.700); dat. πόσει, Ep. πόσεϊ Il.5.71; voc. πόσι E.*Alc*.323, Ar.*Th*.913; also πόσις E.*Hel*.1399: pl. πόσεις Id.*IA*176 (lyr.); acc. πόσιας Il.6.240:—*husband, spouse*, Il.3.329, Alcm.29, Cypr. *po-si-se* πόσις, *ICS*84.2, Pi.*P*.9.99, etc.; τὸν ὁμοδέμνιον π. A.*Ag*.1108 (lyr.); esp. *lawful husband*, μὴ π. μὲν Ἡρακλῆς ἐμὸς καλῆται, τῆς νεωτέρας δ' ἀνήρ S.*Tr*.550 (but cf. Il.24.725 and 763): rare in Prose, Arist.*Pol*.1335[b]41; π. καὶ ἄλοχος ib. 1253[b]6; κρυπτὸς π., of a paramour, E.*Or*.561. (I.-E. *potis* 'lord, master', cf. πότνια, δεσπότης, Skt. *pátis* 'lord, master, husband', *pátnī* 'lady, wife', Lat. *potis* (*sum*), etc.)

πόσῐς, ιος, Att. **εως, ἡ**; dat. πόσει, Ion. πόσι Hdt.5.19: (πίνω):—*drinking, drink, beverage*, πόσιος καὶ ἐδητύος ἐξ ἔρον ἕντο Il.1.469, al.; βρῶσίς τε π. τε Od.10.176, cf. Hes.*Sc*.395: pl., βρώσεσιν ἢ πόσεσιν Democr.235; *carousal*, Alc.101, Critias6.9 D.; συγγίνεσθαι ἐς πόσιν to meet for a *carousal*, Hdt.1.172, cf. *Bull.Soc.Arch.Alex*.7.66; πρὸς πόσιν τετράφθαι Th.7.73; λιπαρέειν τῇ πόσι Hdt.5.19; παρὰ τὴν π. *over their cups*, Id.2.121.δ´; ἐκ δὲ θοίνας π. ἐγένετο, ἐκ δὲ πόσιος μῶκος Epich.148; πόσιος ἐν βάθει Theoc.14.29: pl., Pl.*Lg*.641a.

2. *draught*, αἷμα πίεται τρίτην πόσιν A.*Ch*.578; ἐκπίνειν ὑστάτην π. Antipho 1.20; πόσις φαρμάκου Id.6.22.

Ποσοιδαία, ἡ, name of a tribe at Mantinea, *IG*5(2).271.14 (iv B.C.).

Ποσοιδάν, v. Ποσειδῶν.

ποσοποιός, όν, *making a certain quantity*, prob. l. in Arist.*Metaph*.1083[a]13.

πόσος, Ion. κόσος, η, ον, interrog. Adj. *of what quantity?*

1. of Number, *how many?* κόσοι τινές εἰσι οἱ Λακεδαιμόνιοι Hdt.7.234; π. καὶ ποῖα ..*;* X.*Mem*.4.4.7; π. χρήματα*;* Id.*Cyr*.3.1.35; π. ἄττα δὴ ὑποδήματα Arist.*EN*1133[a]21: with sg. Nouns, *how great? how much?* π. πλῆθος νεῶν*;* A.*Pers*.334; π. τις ἀριθμός*;* Pl.*Tht*.198c; π. χρυσίον*;* X.*An*.7.8.1.

2. of Distance, *how far?* πόσον ἄπεστιν ἐνθένδε τὸ στράτευμα*;* Id.*Cyr*.6.3.10; π. τις ὁδὸς εἴη ib. 4.6.10; μέχρι πόσου*;* Anon.ap.Gell.1.3.9, cf. E.*Fr*.953.32.

3. of Time, *how long?* π. τινὰ χρόνον*;* S.*OT*558, etc.; π. χρόνου*;* = πότε*;* Ar.*Ach*.83.

4. of Value, *how much?* πόσον δίδως*;* Id.*Pax*1262; πόσου*; at what price?* Id.*Ach*.812, 898, Pl.*Ap*.20b, etc.; ἐπὶ πόσῳ*;* ib. 41a, X.*Cyr*.3.1.43; ἐκ πόσου is f.l. for ὁπόσου in D.50.30.

5. of Degree, *how great?* πόθος; πόσος τις*;* Ar.*Ra*.55; πόσης γέμει σωφροσύνης*;* Pl.*Smp*.216d: neut. Adv. πόσον; πόσα*; to what amount?* Ar.*Ec*.399, X.*Mem*.2.2.8.

II. ποσός, ή, όν, indef. Adj. *of a certain quantity* or *magnitude*, Gorg.*Fr*.3 D., Pl.*Sph*.245d, etc.; ποσὰ τῶν περιφερῶν *a certain number of* .., Epicur.*Ep*.2p.50 U.; ἐπὶ ποσόν, *for a certain time*, Plb.2.34.15, etc.; *to a certain extent* or *degree*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.20, οὐδ' ἐπὶ π. Id.1.1.2; κατὰ ποσόν to *a certain extent*, Vett.Val.81.22.

2. ποσόν, τό, = ποσότης, Pl.*Phlb*.24c, d, Arist.*Cat*.4[b]20, *Metaph*.1020[a]7, etc.; κατὰ ποσόν in point of *quantity*, Id.*EN*1158[b]31.

3. Adv. ποσῶς *to some degree* or *extent*, Corn.*ND*34, Ruf.*Oss*.18, Sor.*Fract*.2, Vett.Val.238.24, S.E.*P*.1.120, 227. (I.-E. *q[u]oty-os*, cf. Lat. *quot*, Skt. *káti* 'how many?')

ποσότης, ητος, ἡ, *quantity*, freq. in pl., Arist.*Metaph*.1028[a]19, Longin.2.2, S.E.*P*.1.129: sg., Plb.16.12.10, Vitr.1.2.2, Ph.1.9, al., Longin.12.1, *CIG*2712 (Mylasa), etc.

II. *amount, sum of money*, *IG*14.956 *A* 11 (Rome, iv A.D.), *BGU*412.12 (iv A.D.).

III. *quantity* of syllables, v.l. in *An.Ox*.3.282; *number*, στοιχείων Longin.*Proll.Heph*.p.87 C.

ποσόω, *reckon the quantity of, count*, τὰς ψήφους Thphr.*Char*.23.6:—Pass., τῶν ποσω[θεισέων δραχμέων] prob. in *SIG*279.41 (Zeleia, iv B.C.); *make up a quantity, amount to*, Hero *Geom*.5.4.

II. *quantify*, ποσῶν τοῦτο τὸ δέκα Plot.6.6.16:—Pass., *to be quantified* or *quantitatively determined*, Dam.*Pr*.54, Elias *in Porph*.154.35, Ascl. *in Metaph*.104.36, Phlp.*in de An*.543.31.

ποσσαέτης, ες, = ποσέτης, used as fem. (nisi leg. **-ις**), *Bull.Soc.Arch.Alex*.7.244 (i B.C./i A.D.).

ποσσῆμαρ, Adv. *for how many days?* Il.24.657.

ποσσίκλῠτος, ον, *famed for swiftness of foot*, Dionys.ap.St.Byz. s.v. Κάσπειρος.

ποσσίκροτος, ον, *struck with the foot* in dancing, Orac.ap.Hdt.1.66, *CEG*785.2 (Histiaea, v B.C.).

II. Act., *striking with the feet*, Orph.*H*.31.2.

ποσταῖος, α, ον, (πόστος) *on which day in the ordinal series?* π. ἂν .. ἐκεῖσε ἀφικοίμην*;* i.e. in how many days? X.*Cyr*.5.3.28; π. πάρει*;* Diog.Cyn.ap.D.L.6.39, cf. Gal.9.861.

ποστημόριον and **ποστήμορον,** τό, *fraction*, *Gloss*.

πόστιον, τό, for πόσθιον, barbarism in Ar.*Th*.1188.

πόστος, η, ον, *which in the ordinal series?* π. δὴ ἔτος ἐστὶν ὅτε ξείνισσας ἐκεῖνον*; how many* years is it since ..? Od.24.288; πόστην (sc. γραμμήν, i.e. on the sun-dial) ἥλιος τέτραπται*;* Ar.*Fr*.163; π. ῥύμη*; which* side-street? *which* turning? Philippid.22; κατὰ π. σφόνδυλον*;* Gal.8.238; ἐνθυκήθητι π. ἀφ' Ἡρακλέους ἐγένετο Arr.*Epict*.2.18.22; κατανόησον πόστῳ αὐτῶν μέρει πάντες μαχεσάμενοι νενικήκαμεν with *what* fraction, i.e. *with how small* a part, X.*Cyr*.4.1.16, cf. Jul.*Mis*.340b; Ξενοφῶν π. μέρος τοῦ λόχου ἡ ἐνωμοτία ἐστὶν οὐ διασαφεῖ Arr.*Tact*.6.3.

II. ποστός, ή, όν, *holding a certain place in the ordinal series*, τῇ ποστῇ (sc. ἡμέρᾳ) on *such-and-such* a day of the month, *PMag.Leid.W*.3.35, cf. S.E.*M*.5.37. (Prob. from *ποσσοστος, formed from πόσ(σ)οι on analogy of πολλοστός from πολλοί.)

ποσφέρω, fut. 3 sg. ποσοίσει, = προσ-, *JRS*15.155 (Cotiaeum).

ποσώδης, ες, *quantitative*, Simp.*in Cat*.178.10.

πότ, apocop. for ποτί (q.v.).

ποτα, Aeol. for ποτε, as ὄτα for ὅτε.

ποτάγορος, Dor. for προσήγορος.

ποτάγχυμεν· προσορμίζομεν, Hsch.

ποτᾰ́γω, v. προσάγω.

ποταγωγίς, v. προσαγωγεύς.

ποταείδω, Dor. for προσαείδω, v. προσᾴδω.

ποταινί, Adv. *recently* (glossed προσφάτως), Zonar.

ποταίνιος, α, ον, also ος, ον S.*Fr*.149.5:—*fresh, new*, στέφανος Pi.*O*.10(11).60; αἷμα A.*Ch*.1055, cf. *Eu*.282; ἄλφιτα Hp.*Acut*.37, *Nat.Mul*.15; ἡ τῶν π. προσθήκη Aret.*CA*2.3.

2. metaph., *new, unexpected, unheard of*, μῆτις B.16.51; πῆμα A.*Pr*.102; πάταγος Id.*Th*.239 (lyr., dub.); τάφος S.*Ant*.849 (lyr.); ἡδοναί Id.*Fr*. l.c. (Expld. as = πρόσφατος by Eust.1106.23 and Phot. (who calls it Doric, i.e. from ποτί, αἶνος), but it is found in Hp. (v. supr.), cf. Bacch.ap.Erot.)

ποταινός, ή, όν, f.l. (ποτ' αἰναί) for ποταναί in Epich.61.

ποτᾰμέλγω, Dor. for προσαμέλγω (q.v.).

ποτᾰμεύς, έως, ὁ, name of *the East wind* at Tripolis, Arist.*Vent*.973[a]13.

ποτᾰμηγός, όν, (ἄγω) *towed upon a river, going by river*, σκάφαι D.H.2.53, 55, 3.56.

ποτᾰμηδόν, Adv. *like a river*, Luc.*Sat*.7, Aret.*SD*2.13.

ποτᾰμήϊος, η, ον, Ion. and poet. for ποτάμιος, Nonn.*D*.11.309, al.

ποτᾰμηΐς, ΐδος, poet. fem. of ποτάμιος, Νύμφαι A.R.2.1219, Nic.*Al*.128.

ποτᾰμηνή, ἡ, *River-goddess*, Μήτηρ *Supp.Epigr*.6.556 (Yalovadj).

ποτᾰμηπόρος, ον, *crossing rivers*, Opp.*C*.2.178; *going to the river*, ib. 4.84.

ποτᾰμιαῖος, α, ον, = ποτάμιος (which is v.l. in Arist.), Arist.*Mete*.353[b]28, Ruf.*Fr*.66.

ποτᾰ́μιον, τό, Dim. of ποταμός, Metag.6.5, Str.6.3.9, 8.3.12.

ποτᾰ́μιος, α, ον, also ος, ον E.*El*.309, but cf. 56:—*of* or *from a river*, ὄχθαι A.*Th*.392; ποτά S.*Fr*.659.5; δρόσος, ὕδατα, χεύματα, ῥεῖθρα, E.*Hipp*.127 (lyr.), *Alc*.159, *Hel*.1304 (lyr.), *El*.152 (lyr.), 794; κύκνος Id.*Rh*.618; οἱ ἵπποι οἱ π. Hdt.2.71, cf. Arist.*HA*502[a]9; ὁ π. χοῖρος Id.*Fr*.300; τὰ π. (sc. ζῷα), opp. τὰ θαλάττια, etc., Id.*HA*487[a]27; of plants, Thphr.*HP*4.10.1; ναῦς Jul.*Or*.1.22a; ναῦται *PGiss*.40 ii 18 (iii A.D.).

2. of cities, *on a river*, Pi.*P*.6.6; ποταμία (sc. χώρα) Str.11.3.2, al.

3. epith. of Artemis, from the connexion of her worship with that of rivers, Pi.*P*.2.7; π. θεοί Artem.2.34.

4. Ποτάμιος (sc. μήν), ὁ, month at Chalcedon, *GDI*3053.

ποτᾰμίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of ποταμός, Str.14.1.8.

ποτᾰμίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *water-finder*, Lat. *aquilex*, *Gloss*.

II. *worker employed by the Nile conservancy*, *BGU*14 ii 19 (iii A.D.), *PSI*1.83.11 (iii A.D.): dat. pl. spelt -ίτοις *PMasp*.p.53 (vi A.D.).

ποτᾰμογείτων, ονος, ὁ, *pondweed*, *Potamogeton natans*, Dsc.4.100, Luc.*Trag*.152, Ael.*NA*6.46.

2. = ἄρκιον, Ps.-Dsc.4.106.

II. epith. of a crocodile, *PMag.Leid.W*.25.21.

ποτᾰμοδίαιτος, ον, *dwelling in rivers*, *APAW*1943(14).8 (Chalcis, iii A.D.).

ποτᾰμοδιάρτης, ου, ὁ, (διαίρω) *river-ferryman*, Artem.4.66.

ποτᾰμοκαρίδες, *cammariunculi*, *Gloss*.

ποτᾰμοκλυστος, ον, *washed by a river*, Str.3.4.12, 4.1.12.

ποτᾰμόνδε, Adv. *to* or *towards a river*, Il.21.13, Od.10.159, al.

ποτᾰμόρρῡτος, ον, (ῥέω) *watered by rivers*, Phryn.*PS*p.103 B.

II. *washed down by rivers*, κασσίτερος Scymn.165.

ποτᾰμός, ὁ, *river, stream*, Ὠκεανοῖο ἐξ οὗ περ πάντες π. Il.21.196; π. ἁλιμυρήεις, ἀργυροδίνης, βαθυδίνης, βαθύρροος, δεινός, διιπετής, δινήεις, ἐΰρροος, ἐρίδουπος, εὐρὺ ῥέων, θεῖος, ἱερός, ἴφθιμος, καλλίροος, κελάδων, λάβρος, πλήθων, χειμάρροος, ὠκύροος, Od.5.460, Il.21.8, 212, 8, 25, 17.263, Od.11.242, Il.21.130, Od.10.515 (pl.), Il.21.304, Od.11.238, 10.351 (pl.), Il.17.749 (pl.), Od.5.441, Il.18.576, 21.270, 5.87, 87, 598; νυκτὸς π., of the *rivers* of hell, Pi.*Fr*.130.9: prov., ἄνω ποταμῶν, of extraordinary events, A.*Fr*.335, etc. (in full, ἄνω π. ἱερῶν χωροῦσι παγαί E.*Med*.410 (lyr.)); π. οὐκ ἔστιν ἐμβῆναι δὶς τῷ αὐτῷ Heraclit.91; π. θαλάσσῃ ἐρίζεις, of unequal combats, Suid., etc., in a rallying cry, τοῦς ἐχθροῦς σου τῷ ποταμῷ *SEG*34.1056 (Aphrodisias, vi A.D.)

2. metaph., *rivers of fire* or *lava*, Pi.*P*.1.22, A.*Pr*.370: Com., ζωμοῦ π. κρέα θερμὰ κυλίνδων Telecl.1.8, cf. Pherecr.108.3; also π. πραγμάτων Porph.*Marc*.5.

3. *artificial stream, canal*, Str.16.1.10, Arr.*An*.7.21.1; οἱ ὀρυχθέντες π. *OGI*54.23 (Adule, iii B.C.).

II. personified, *rivergod*, Il.20.7, 73, etc.; Ἱερὸς Π. *SEG*31.933 (Caria, ii A.D.), Mitchell *N. Galatia*1, 2, 3, al. (Rom.imp.).

III. name of the constellation Eridanus, Eudox.ap.Hipparch.1.2.20, Arat.358, etc.

IV. ἐπὶ τοὺ ἥπατος σημεῖον Hsch.

ποτᾰμοφόρητος, ον, *carried away by a river*, *BGU*1216.98 (ii B.C.), Apoc.12.15, *PMag.Par*.1.876, Cyran.39; γῆ π. *PStrassb*.5.10 (iii A.D.).

ποτᾰμοφῠλᾰκία, ἡ, *office of river-guard*, *CIL*2.1970 (in Lat. form), prob. in *PAmh*.2.32.13 (ii B.C.).

ποτᾰμοφῠλᾰκίς, ίδος, ἡ, *guard- or patrol-ship on a river*, ὑπὲρ μερισμοῦ ποταμοφυλακίδος *SB*4354.4 (A.D. 112), 4356 (A.D. 117), al.; pl., *OWilck*.293 (i A.D.), *PFlor*.91.4 (ii A.D.).

ποτᾰμοφῠ́λαξ ᾰκος, ὁ, *river-guard*, rest. in *PAmh*. II 32.13 (ii B.C.), *PBremen*11.32 (ii A.D.), *PLond*.2561 (Milne*GSM* No.715 (ποταφυλαξ)).

ποτᾰμοχοος, ον, contr. -χους, ουν, = sq., ἡ π. (sc. γῆ) Hero *Geom*.23.68.

ποτᾰμοχωστος, ον, *deposited by a river*, Ephor.65(*e*) J., Str.13.3.4.

ποτᾰμόω, pass., *to be formed into a river, flow together*, (in quot(s)., fig. of nations), Aq.*Je*.28(51).44 (v.l. ποταμισθήσονται), *Is*.2.2 (L.-R.).

ποτᾰμώδης, ες, *like a river*, δάκρυον Eun.*Hist*.p.206 D.

ποτᾱνής, ές, Dor. for προσηνής, Cleobul.ap.D.L.1.93 (Sup.).

ποτᾱνός, ά, όν, *winged, flying*, ἐν ποτανοῖς among *fowls*, Pi.*N*.3.80; π. οἰωνοί E.*Hel*.1478 (lyr.); πέδιλα Id.*El*.460 (lyr.); π. εἴ σέ τις θεῶν κτίσαι Id.*Supp*.620 (lyr.), cf. 1142 (lyr.): prov. of vain pursuits, διώκει παῖς ποτανὸν ὄρνιν A.*Ag*.394 (lyr.): metaph., ποτανὸς ἐν Μοίσαισι, i.e. *soaring* in the arts of the Muses, Pi.*P*.5.114; ποτανᾷ μαχανᾷ by *soaring* art, i.e. by poesy, Id.*N*.7.22; ἐμᾷ ποτανὸς ἀμφὶ μαχανᾷ Id.*P*.8.34; ποταναὶ (v.l. ποτ' αἰναὶ) τευθίδες Epich.61.—Dor. for **ποτηνός,** which occurs only in Poet.ap.Pl.*Phdr*.252b.

ποτάομαι, poet. Frequentat. of πέτομαι, Ep. also **ποτέομαι** (imper. ποτεῦ Call.*Fr*.1.50 P.) (v. infr.), also Alc.43; Aeol. 2 sg. πότῃ Sapph.41 (dub.); Dor. 3 sg. ποτῆται Alcm.26.3; Aeol. part. πατήμενος Theoc.29.30: fut. ποτήσομαι Mosch.2.145 (s.v.l.): aor. ἐποτήθην, Dor. -άθην [ᾱ] S.*Fr*.476 (ἀμ-, lyr.): pf. πεπότημαι, Dor. -ᾱμαι in lyr. passages of Trag., A.*Pers*.668, *Eu*.378, E.*Hipp*.564:—*fly hither and thither*, ὀρνίθων ἔθνεα .. ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα ποτῶνται Il.2.462; νυκτερίδες .. τρίζουσαι ποτέονται Od.24.7; κεραυνοὶ .. ποτέοντο Hes.*Th*.691; ποτώμεναι ἄλλοτε ἄλλῃ *h.Merc*.558; in Trag. also simply = πέτομαι, *fly*, A.*Ag*.576, etc.; τὰ ποτήμενα συλλαβῆν Theoc. l.c.; of sounds, [βοὰ] π. A.*Th*.84 (lyr.); ἐκ στομάτων π. εὐχά Id.*Supp*.657 (lyr.): pf. (with pres. sense), *to be upon the wing*, ψυχὴ δ' .. ἀποπταμένη πεπότηται Od.11.222; [μέλισσαι] αἱ μέν τ' ἔνθα .. πεποτήαται, αἱ δέ τε ἔνθα Il.2.90; Ἔρις πεπότητο Hes.*Sc*.148.

2. metaph., δεῖμα προστατήριον καρδίας .. ποτᾶται *hovers*, A.*Ag*.977 (lyr.), cf. *Ch*.390 (lyr.); τοῖον ἐπὶ κνέφας ἀνδρὶ .. π. Id.*Eu*.378 (lyr.), cf. *Pers*.668 (lyr.); *to be fluttered*, ἐπὶ τραγῳδίᾳ ἀνεπτερῶσθαι καὶ πεποτῆσθαι τὰς φρένας Ar.*Av*.1445, cf. *Nu*.319.

ποταπός, v. ποδαπός.

ποταποφωνέω, Dor. for προσ-, *declare in addition*, *Chron.Lind*.D.45.

ποταρός· γνώριμος, Hsch.

ποταρχέω, = συμποσιαρχέω, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.21.9.

ποτὰς ἡ ἀναβάλλουσα, *bibulus* (sic), *Gloss*.

ποταυδάω, Dor. for προσαυδάω.

ποταυλέω, Dor. for προσαυλέω.

ποτᾶῷος, ῴα, ῷον, Dor. for προσηῷος, Theoc.4.33.

πότε, Ion. **κότε,** Dor. **πόκα** Theoc.4.7, al.:—interrog. Particle used in direct and indirect questions, *when? at what time?* Il.19.227, Od.4.642; πότ' εἰ μὴ νῦν ..; A.*Th*.101 (lyr.), cf. *Ch*.394 (lyr.); πότ' ἆρα; = πότε with ἆρα I. 4 or II, E.*Ion*563; πότε δή; A.*Ch*.720 (lyr.); ἐς πότε λήξει; S.*Aj*.1185 (lyr.); ἐκ πότε .. ἤρξασθε *SIG*832.9 (Astypalaea, ii A.D.).

II. indef. **ποτε** (Att., also Arc. in οὔποτε *IG*5(2).343.48, 66 (Orchom., iv B.C.), οὔτε ποτέ *Tab.Defix*. in *Philol*.59.201, and Cypr. *po-te*, *ICS*261, cf. μήποτε), Ion. **κοτε,** Dor. **ποκα,** Aeol. **ποτα** *SEG*31.572 (*c*.200 B.C.) Sapph.1.5, enclit. Particle:

1. *at some time* or *other, at some time*, τάχ' ἄν ποτε θυμὸν ὀλέσσῃ Il.1.205, cf. Od.2.76, etc.; π. καὶ ἄλλοτε *at certain* other *times*, X.*An*.6.4.12, Arist.*Po*.1451a9, Luc.*Herm*.24.

2. in hypoth. clauses, questions, etc., *at any time, ever*, S.*Aj*.755, 1133; εἴ κοτε Call.*Aet.Oxy*.2080.69; cf. εἴ ποτε: also with relatives (cf. δήποτε), Ζεὺς ὅστις ποτ' ἐστίν A.*Ag*.160 (lyr.), etc.; ὅποι ποτέ, ὅπου π., etc., S.*Ph*.780, *Aj*.194 (lyr.), etc.; after πω, πη v. πώποτε, πήποκα: very freq. with negatives, οὔτε ποτ' .. Il.1.226; οὐδέ ποτ' Hes.*Th*.759; οὐδέν ποτ' ἄλλο A.*Ch*.16; οὐδεὶς ἐρεῖ ποθ' S.*Aj*.481; οὐκ ἂν δή ποτε Il.19.271, etc.; τοῦτο μὴ δόξῃς ποτέ S.*Ant*.762, cf. 648, 750, etc.; cf. οὔποτε, μήποτε, οὐδέποτε, μηδέποτε, οὐπώποτε, μηπώποτε.

3. in correl. clauses it stands first, with accent, ποτὲ μὲν .., ποτὲ δὲ .. *at one time* .., *at another* .., Pl.*Tht*.170c (s.v.l.), Plb.4.38.6, etc.; ποτὲ μὲν .., αὖθις δὲ .. Pl.*R*.560a; ποτὲ .., τοτὲ δ' οὔ Id.*Tht*.192d; ποτ' εἶχε .., εἶτά γε νῦν D.36.50; ποτὲ μὲν .. νῦν δέ Luc.*DMort*.11.1; ποτὲ δὲ .., without any preceding particle, Thphr.*Char*.9.7 (dub.), ποτὲ μέν .. ἄλλοτε δέ *AP*12.156.

III. of some unknown point of time,

1. in ref. to the past, *once*, ὅν ποτ' Ἀθήνη θρέψε Il.2.547, etc.; οὕς ποτ' ἀπ' Αἰνείαν ἑλόμην, of the day before, 8.108 (v. Sch.), cf. 14.45; ἤδη π. 1.260, S.*Aj*.1142, Ar.*Nu*.346, *Ra*.931; ποτ' ἤδη A.*Eu*.50; πρόσθε πού ποτ' S.*OC*1549; χρόνῳ ποτ' Id.*Ant*.303; esp. in telling a story, *once upon a time*, οὕτω ποτ' ἦν μῦς καὶ γαλῆ Ar.*V*.1182, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.237b: with historic pres., S.*OT*715, E.*El*.416, *Ba*.2: with a Subst., εἰς τήν π. φιλίαν And.3.22; τυράννου .. πάλαι π. S.*OT*1043, cf. *Ph*.677 (lyr.), *Tr*.555, as first word in story, Aesop.232 P.

b. *at length*, μόγις δή κοτε εἶπε Hdt.1.116; μόγις οὖν π. Pl.*Prt*.314e, etc.; ὀψὲ γοῦν π. Hierocl.*in CA*27p.484 M.

2. in ref. to the future, *at some time*, καί π. τοι .. παρέσσεται .. δῶρα Il.1.213, cf. 240, S.*OC*386, *Ant*.912, etc.: also to denote earnest expectation, *at length*, εὔχεταί π. οἶκον ἰδεῖν Pi.*P*.4.293; ἔμελλον ἄρα παύσειν π. Ar.*Ra*.268; esp. with imper., μέθες π. *dimitte tandem aliquando*, S.*Ph*.816; τείσασθ', ἀλλὰ τῷ χρόνῳ π. ib. 1041, etc.; ὀψέ π. Jul.*Or*.1.31d.

3. with intensive force, in questions, τίς ποτε; who *in the world?* τίνες ποτ' ἐστέ; A.*Eu*.408, cf. S.*Ph*.220, etc.; τί ποτ' ἐστὶ τοῦτο τὸ πάθος what it can *possibly* be, Pl.*Tht*.187d; οὐκ ἐξερεῖς ποτε; S.*OT*335, cf. 754, *Aj*.1290, etc.; to strengthen ἀεί, ἀεί ποτε *from all time, always in the past*, ἀεί ποτε ζῇ ταῦτα Id.*Ant*.456, cf. *Aj*.320, Th.6.82, al., D.C.42.5; ἀεὶ δή π. Th.1.13, 8.73.

Ποτείδαια, ἡ, *Potidea*, *IG*1.201.14, etc.:—**Ποτειδεᾶται,** οἱ, *citizens of Potidea*, ib. 205.50:—Adj. **Ποτειδεᾱτικός,** ή, όν, *concerning the Potideans*, Th.1.118.

Ποτειδάν, v. Ποσειδῶν.

Ποτειδάνιον, τό, v. Ποσειδώνιος II.

ποτεῖδον, ποτιδών, Dor. for προσεῖδον, προσιδών.

ποτεκλεπτόμαν· προσεπορευόμην, Hsch.

ποτεκχετήρια· τορνευτήρια, Id.

ποτένθης, Dor. for προσέλθῃς, Theoc.15.148.

ποτεξορκίζω, v. προσεξορκίζω.

ποτέομαι, Ep. for ποτάομαι.

ποτέος, α, ον, (πίνω) *to be drunk*, οὐ π. οἶνος Pl.*Lg*.674b.

II. ποτέον, *one must drink*, Id.*Cri*.47b, *Smp*.213e.

ποτερίσδω, Dor. for προσερίζω.

πότερος, α, ον ; Ion. **κότερος,** η, ον: *whether of the two?* both in direct and indirect questions; once in Hom., οὐκ ἂν γνοίης ποτέροισι μετείη Il.5.85; κότερα τούτων αἱρετώτερά ἐστι ..; Hdt.3.52, cf. 1.126; πότερα τύχης καὶ πότερα γνώμης ἔργα κρίνεις; X.*Mem*.1.4.4; σκόπει πρὸς ποτέρους διαλέγῃ Pl.*R*.528a, etc.: sts. the two objects referred to follow in apposition, ἐρωτώσης τῆς μητρός, π. καλλίων .. δοκεῖ εἶναι, ὁ πατὴρ ἢ αὐτὸς X.*Cyr*.1.3.2, cf. *Mem*.1.6.9; πότερος .., ὁ ἰατρὸς ἢ ὁ ὀψοποιός; Pl.*Grg*.464d, cf. 498a, etc.; modified by τις, Id.*Lg*.715a, etc.; repeated in the same sentence, πότερος ποτέρου φίλος γίγνεται; Id.*Ly*.212a.

II. neut. πότερον and πότερα (interchangeable, πότερον δέδρακεν ἢ οὔ, καὶ πότερ' ἄκων ἢ ἑκών; D.23.79, cf. X.*Mem*.3.6.16), as Adv. at the beginning of an interrog. sentence containing two alternative propositions, the second being connected by ἤ .., *whether .. or*,

a. in direct questions, Pi.*P*.11.22, *Fr*.213, B.17.33, Hdt.1.88, etc.; τίνες κατῆρξαν, πότερον Ἕλληνες ἢ παῖς ἐμός; A.*Pers*.351, etc.; πότερα δικαστὴν ἢ δικηφόρον λέγεις; Id.*Ch*.120, cf. *Supp*.336.

b. in indirect questions, ἐπείρεσθαι κότερα τὴν ἑωυτοῦ ἢ τὴν Κύρου λέγοι ἀρχήν Hdt.1.91, cf. 3.32, etc.: the Verb is sts. repeated, π. οὐδενὶ δύναται ἀρέσαι, ἢ ἔστιν οἷς καὶ πάνυ ἀρέσκει; X.*Mem*.2.3.6: sts. π. precedes the common Verb, π. βούλοιτο μένειν ἢ ἀπιέναι; Id.*Cyr*.1.3.15, cf. *Oec*.18.1.

2. sts. a third clause (with ἤ) is inaccurately added, κότερα παρὰ δήμου ἢ ὀλιγαρχίης ἢ μουνάρχου; Hdt.3.82, cf. A.*Supp*.247, S.*OT*112; and a fourth, Id.*El*.539.

3. the second alternative is sts. left to be supplied, πότερα δὴ κερτομῶν λέγεις τάδε (sc. ἢ μή ..); Id.*Ph*.1235, cf. *OC*333, A.*Pers*.239, *Th*.94 (lyr.), *Ag*.274, Pl.*Sph*.228a, *R*.501d, etc.

4. πότερον is sts. omitted in the first clause, ἐπισκέψασθαι .., ὀρθὴ ἢ ψευδής Id.*Tht*.161d, cf. *Lg*.670b.

5. in affirmative sentences, π. .. ἤ, *either* .. or, Corn.*ND*14, al.; so π. .. ἤ .. ἤ ib. 27.

III. indef., *one or other, either of the two*, τί οὐ λέγει π. ὑμῶν; Pl.*La*.181d; τούτων ποτέροις ἐπακολουθῆσαι Id.*Chrm*.171b, cf. *R*.499c, *Phlb*.20e, *Tht*.145b, etc.; ὅτεροι πότεροι, = ὁποτεροιοῦν, *IG*9(1).3 *A* 31, 31 (Thermon, iii B.C.): for ὁπότερος, ἐξέστω αὐτῷ πότερον ἂν βούληται, ἤ .. ἤ .. *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1925(5).7 (Cyrene, iii B.C.): in this sense Phot. would make it oxyt. ποτερός, ά, όν.

IV. Adv. ποτέρως, v. sub voc. (I.-E. *q^uo-tero-s*, cf. Skt. *katarás*, Goth. *hwaþar* 'which of two?')

ποτέρχομαι, Dor. for προσέρχομαι.

ποτέρωθεν, Adv., (πότερος) *from which of two quarters*, Arist.*Mete*.361[a]25.

ποτέρωθι, Adv. *on whether of the two sides? on which side* (of two)? π. οὖν εὐαπατητότεροί ἐσμεν; Pl.*Phdr*.263b; π. τὴν ἀπάτην ταύτην θήσομεν; Answ. πρὸς τὴν δικαιοσύνην X.*Mem*.4.2.17.

ποτέρως, Adv. of πότερος, *in which of two ways?* π. ἂν μᾶλλον ἄνθρωποι σωφρονοῖεν, ἀργοῦντες ἢ .. ἐπιμελόμενοι; ib. 2.7.8, cf. 1.6.15, etc.; πότερόν ἐστιν αὐτῆς (sc. τῆς τραγῳδίας) τὸ ἐπιχείρημα .., χαρίζεσθαι .., ἢ καὶ διαμάχεσθαι; π. σοι δοκεῖ ..; Pl.*Grg*.502b, cf. *Cra*.435e; π. οὖν οἴει μᾶλλον ἂν φοβεῖσθαι .., εἰ ὁρῷεν .., ἢ εἰ καταδοξάσειαν ..; X.*An*.7.7.30.

2. in indirect questions, διορίσαι, π. λέγεις Pl.*R*.341b; διερευνήσασθαι .. π. ἔχει ib. 368c, cf. *Plt*.272d.

ποτέρωσε, Adv. *to which of two sides?* π. οὖν θῶμεν τοῦτο; Answ. πρὸς τὴν ἀδικίαν X.*Mem*.4.2.14; π. νόον τράποι Orph.*Fr*.135.

ποτευχά, ὁ, Dor. for προσευχή, *IG*4(1).106 i 27 (Epic., iv B.C.).

ποτεχεῖ, Dor. Adv. = ἐξῆς, τὸ π. ϝέτος *Tab.Heracl*.1.121.

ποτέχω, Dor. for προσέχω, Ar.*Ach*.733, etc.; also Ep.aor.part. ποτισχομένη A.R.3.150.

ποτή (A), ἡ, *flight*, ποτῇ ἀνεδύσατο λίμνης Od.5.337; ποτῇσι v.l. in *h.Merc*.544; ποτὴν ὄρνιθι ἐοικώς Arat.278 M., ποτὴν ἴσον dub.l. in Alex.Aet.5.5.

ποτή (B), ἡ, *sample of wine*, ἐκ ληνοῦ *POxy*.1673.12, al. (ii A.D.), cf. *BGU*1143.18 (i B.C.).

πότημα (A), ατος, τό, *flight*, A.*Eu*.250 (πωτήμασι codd.).

πότημα (B), ατος, τό, (πίνω) *draught, potion*, Hp.*Aff*.18 (pl.), Erasistr.ap.Gal.11.200, Dsc.2.159 (pl.), Orib.*Fr*.50 (pl.).

II. *pill*, Paul.Aeg.3.20.

ποτημᾰτοποιός, όν, *preparing drink*, Parmenio ap.Ath.13.608a.

ποτῆμεν, Dor., = προσεῖναι, Melissa*Ep*.11.1.

ποτηνός, ή, όν, v. ποτανός.

ποτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *drinking-cup*, E.*Alc*.756, *Cyc*.151, *PCol*.240 (iv/v A.D.).

ποτηρία, ἡ, *drinking-cup*, hα ποτε͂ρία *IG*9(1).303 (s.v.l., Locri, v B.C.).

ποτηρίδιον, τό, Dim. of ποτήριον, Men.24 (pl.), *IG*11(2).161 *C* 87 (Delos, iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.38.7, al. (iii B.C.), sp. βοτηρίδιν *SEG*28.1586 (Rom.imp.).

ποτηριοκλέπτης, ου, ὁ, *cup-stealer*, title of poem by Euphorio.

ποτήριον, τό, *drinking-cup, wine-cup*, *CEG*454.1 (Ischia, viii B.C.), *SEG*32.859 (Eretria, vii B.C.), *Lyr.adesp*.34 P., Sapph.44.10 L.-P., Alc.376 P., Hdt.2.37, 3.148, Ar.*Eq*.120, 237, etc.; οὔποτ' ἐκ ταὐτοῦ μεθ' ἡμῶν πίεται π. ib. 1289; π. ἀργυρᾶ *IG*1.232, al.; κεραμεᾶ Ath.11.464a, etc.

2. *the Cup* in the Eucharist, 1Ep.Cor.11.25 sq.

3. *jar*, Gal.13.385.

4. *receptacle* for offerings in temples, *PTeb*.6.27 (pl., ii B.C.).

II. *absorbent preparation*, Gal.13.258, Alex.Trall.10 (pl.).

III. v. ποτίρριον.

ποτηριοφόρος, ον, *bearing a drinking-cup*, Autocr.Hist.ap.Ath.11.460d.

ποτηροθήκη, ἡ, *table for setting out cups, sideboard, buffet*, *Gloss*.

ποτηροπλύτης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, = foreg., *PLond*.5.1657 (iv/v A.D.), *Ostr*.1218; gloss on κυλικεῖον, Sch.Luc.*Lex*.7 (-πλύτης perh. adapted from Lat. *pluteus*, cf. Engl. cup*board*).

ποτής, ῆτος, ἡ, (πότος, πίνω) *drink*, opp. ἐδητύς, σῖτος, βρώμη, Il.11.780, 19.306, Od.10.379, etc.; Dor. gen. ποτᾶτος Philox.2.38, S.*fr*.314.274 R.

πότης, ου, ὁ, *drinker, tippler, toper*, Call.*fr*.191.43 Pf.; fem. **πότις**, πότις γυνή Phryn.Com.71; Λαῒς ἀργὸς καὶ πότις Epicr.3: metaph., πότης λύχνος a *tippling* lamp, i.e. that consumes much oil, Ar.*Nu*.57; στίλβη πότις Pl.Com.190: Com.Sup., ποτίσταται γυναῖκες Ar.*Th*.735, cf. Ael.*VH*12.26.

ποτητός, ή, όν, (ποτάομαι) *flying, winged*: ποτητά, τά, *fowls, birds*, Od.12.62: sg., A.R.4.1240.

ποτητύν· τὸ πίνειν, Hsch.

ποτι, ποθ-, for compd. wds. w. this first element see also s.v. προσ-.

ποτί [ῐ], dial. equiv. of πρός, also used in Ep. (as Il.1.426, al., Call.*Del*.210, al.), and rarely in Hp., esp. in phrase π. καί and *also*, i.e. *especially*, Art.8, 41, 46, 57, 69, without καί only in *Fract*.3 (but not in Hdt.), whether in or out of compos.; sts. in Trag. (lyr., exc. A.*Eu*.79) as A.*Th*.295, 346, *Ag*.725, *Eu*. l.c., S.*Fr*.245, E.*Hipp*.140 (and in compds., as ποτινίσσομαι, ποτιμάστιος, ποτιπίπτω, ποτιτ ρόπαιος). The elision of ι before a vowel is found once in Pi., viz. *O*.7.90 (elsewh. Pi. uses πρός before a vowel); but found in later Dor.,

as Epich.170.7, *IG*4(1).121.20 (Epid., iv B.C.), Theoc.7.26, esp. in compds., v. ποθ-ίερος, πόθ-οδος, ποθ-ολκίς, πόταγε, ποτ-αγωγίς, ποτ-αείδω, ποτ-αμέλγω, ποτ-αυλέω, etc.; freq. apocop. before the Art., πὸτ τῶ, for πρὸς τοῦ, Theoc.4.50, 5.74; πὸτ τῷ *SIG*247 iii 11 (Delph., iv B.C.); πὸτ τόν *IG*5(1).1.18, al. (Sparta); πὸτ τάν, for πρὸς τήν, Pi.*Fr*.122.5 (s.v.l.), Ar.*Ach*.732, etc.; πὸτ τό ib. 751, *Lys*.117, etc.; πὸτ τώς Foed.Lacon.ap.Th.5.77; πὸτ τάς Ar.*Lys*.1264 (lyr.); πὸτ τά ib. 1253 (lyr.); πὸτ τούτοισι Epich.60: less freq. in Verbs, ποτθέμειν Id.170.10; ποτθέντες *Tab.Heracl*.2.30; also πο(τ)- w. simplified spelling, as in ποτόν *Schwyzer*412 (Elis), ποτούς *IG*9(1).334.32 (Locr.); **πὸδ** Δάφνη ib. 7.518.5 (Tanagra, iii B.C.); **πὸκ** κατόπτας *Schwyzer*485.10 (Thespiae, iii B.C.); **ποί** in Argolic, esp. before dentals, *IG*4(1).102.63, al. (Epid., iv B.C.), sts. in other Dor. dialects, as Delphic, ib. 2.1126.26, etc. Cf. προτί. (Cf. Avest. *paiti* 'to': the form ποί has prob. lost τ by dissimilation from a following dental.), Myc. *po-si* (also in compds.), prob. *ποσί (cf. πός B) rather than *πορσί (cf. πρός, πορτί).

ποτιβαίνω, -βλέπω, -γλέπω, Dor. for προσβ- (q.v.).

Ποτιδᾶς, Ποτιδάων, v. Ποσειδῶν.

ποτιδέγμενος, ποτιδέχνυσο, v. προσδέχομαι.

ποτιδεῖν, Dor. for προσιδεῖν.

ποτῐδέρκομαι, Ep. and Dor. for προσδ-, Il.16.10, Od.17.518, Theoc.1.36.

ποτιδεύομαι, Dor. for προσδέομαι, Theoc.5.63.

ποτιδίδωμι, Dor. for προσδ-.

ποτιδόρπιος, ον, Ep. form of προσδ- (which is not found), *of* or *serving for supper*, ὄβριμον ἄχθος ὕλης .., ἵνα οἱ ποτιδόρπιον εἴη that it might *serve to dress his supper*, Od.9.234, cf. 249; ὕδωρ A.R.1.1209; τὰ π., = τὰ προσσίτια, Hsch.

ποτίζω, Att. fut. ιῶ *Gp*.17.123: (πότος):—*give to drink*, ἄκρητον ποτίσας Hp.*Aph*.7.46; νέκταρ ἐπότισεν Pl.*Phdr*.247e, ἐπότισεν .. ὁ ἰατρὸς τὸ φάρμακον Arist.*Ph*.199a34, cf. Ruf.*Fr*.118; οἶνον [ὑποζυγίοις] Aen.Tact.27.14:—Pass., Dsc.1.11 al.

2. c. dupl. acc. πεπότικε μὲν γὰρ ὥσπερ ἰατρός μ', ἔφη, ἅ δεῖ Macho 4 G.; μικρὸν ὕδωρ π. τινά LXXGe.24.17; ποτήριον π. τινὰ Ev.Marc.9.41, cf. 1Ep.Cor.12.13 (Pass.).

3. *water*, [τὰ φυόμενα] X.*Smp*.2.25, cf. LXXGe.2.6; *irrigate* φυτά *PCair.Zen*.72.4 (iii B.C.); π. τὴν γῆν ἀπὸ χερός ib. 155.3 (iii B.C.); π. τοῖς ποσὶν αὐτῶν LXXDe.11.10; cf. πούς I 6 k, also *water* cattle ταύρως καὶ πόρτιας Theoc.1.121:—Pass., of land, *to be watered, to be irrigated*, *CPR*1.9 (i A.D.), Luc.*Abd*.27, etc.

4. π. οἴνῳ *OGI*200.16 (Axum, iv A.D.); οἴνου Porph.*Abst*.2.54 (ap.Eus.*PE*4.16; οἴνῳ codd. Porph.).

5. *moisten* μετά τινος Zos.Alch.p.167 B. τινι Moses ap.eund.p.183 B.

ποτίθες, Dor. for πρόσθες, Theoc.14.45.

ποτικαρτερέω, v. προσκαρτερέω.

ποτικαταρτίζω, Dor. for *προσ-, *add by way of equipment*, rest. in *IRhod.Peraia*201.9 (i B.C.).

ποτικατίβλημα, ατος, τό, Dor. for προσ-, *additional payment*, Herzog *Koische Forschungen* 10 p.41.

ποτικλήζω, Dor. for προσκλῄζω, Lamprocl.1.

ποτικλίνω, = προσκλίνω, pf. Pass. -κέκλιται Od.6.308.

ποτίκολλος, ον, Dor. for πρόσκ-, Pi.*Fr*.241.

ποτικός, ή, όν, (πότος, πίνω) *fond of drinking*, Plu.*Demetr*.1, etc.; comp. id.2.352f, *boon-companion*, Alc.Com.9.

2. *able to drink*, Gal.(?)ap.Orib.*Syn*.8.12. Adv. -κῶς, ἔχειν Plu.*Demetr*.36.

ποτίκρᾱνον, Dor. for *πρόσκρ- (hypothetical formation in Hsch. s.v. ποτίκρανον), = προσκεφάλαιον, *cushion*, Sophr.10, *Com.Adesp*.1372, Theoc.15.3.

ποτιλέγω, ποτιμάσσω, Dor. for προσλέγω, προσμάσσω (qq.v.).

ποτιμάστιος, ον, an Ep. form, not found in the common form προσμ-, *at the breast*, π. ἔσχεθε κοῦρον Epic.ap.Sch.S.*OC*378 (attributed to Sophocles in cod., cf. Coll.Alex.p.247).

πότῐμος, ον, (πότος, πίνω) mostly of water, *drinkable*, *fresh* Heraclit.61, Hdt.8.22, Hp.*Medic*.2, X.*HG*3.2.19; κρήνη Plb.34.9.5: generally, τὰ π. Thphr.*Od*.65.

2. metaph., *fresh, sweet, pleasant*, καρποὶ γλυκεῖς καὶ π. Id.*CP*4.4.12; π. λόγος, opp. ἁλμυρὰ ἀκοή, Pl.*Phdr*.243d; of the writings of Isoc., Phld.*Rh*.1.200 S., cf. Lib.p.46 O. (Comp.); π. δόγματα, ἔννοιαι, Ph.2.275, 1.72; τὰ χρηστὰ καὶ π., opp. τὰ δυσχερῆ καὶ μοχθηρά, Plu.2.469c.

b. of persons, *pleasant, sociable*, Theoc.29.31 (Comp.); so also ποτιμώτερον συμπόσιον Hld.3.10. Adv., σοφῶς καὶ π. Philostr.*VS*1.8.4.

3. *porous*, λίθος Pl.*Lg*.947d.

4. *watered, irrigated*, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. πείσεα.

5. = δευτερίας, Dsc.5.6.15.

ποτιμυθέομαι, v. προσμυθέομαι.

ποτινεύμενος, = προσνεόμενος Orph.*Fr*.94 (s.v.l.).

ποτινίσσομαι, = προσνίσσομαι, A.*Pr*.530 (lyr.).

ποτιπελάζω, Dor. for προσπελάζω, *Chron.Lind*.D.4.

ποτιπίαμμα [ῑ], ατος τό, (ποτί, πιαίω) *fat* remaining *on* the altar, *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.159 (Cyrene).

ποτιπίπτω, = προσπ-, A.*Th*.94 (lyr.).

ποτιπλάσσω, poet. for προσπ-, Call.*Epigr*.52 (Pass.).

ποτιποιέω, *make in addition*, *SEG*32.356 (Aegina, *c*.550 B.C.); cf. προσποιέω.

ποτιπορεύομαι, v. προσπορεύομαι.

ποτιπταίω, poet. for προσπτ-, Q.S.7.81.

ποτιπτήσσω, = προσπτ- (which is not found), *crouch* or *cower towards*, ἀκταὶ λιμένος ποτιπεπτηυῖαι (Ep. pf. part.) *verging towards* it, so as to shut it in, Od.13.98.

ποτιπτύσσω, = προσπτύσσω, Od.2.77 (Med.).

ποτιρραίνω, *sprinkle on*, αἷμα ποτὶ τὸν βωμόν *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1928(6).12 (Cos, iv B.C.).

ποτέρριον, τό, *goat's thorn*, *Astragalus Poterium*, Dsc.3.15 (v.l. ποτήριον).

πότις, v. πότης.

ποτίσδω, Dor. for ποτίζω Theoc.1.121.

πότισμα, ατος, τό, *draught*, Asclep.ap.Gal.14.137.

πότισμός, ὁ, = foreg., *Suppl.Hell*.1032, *BGU*912.20 (i A.D.), Aq.Pr.3.8.

2. *irrigation*, *PCair.Zen*.268.36 (iii B.C.), *PAmh*.2.91.11 (pl., ii A.D.), etc.

ποτισπαστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, Dor. for προσ-, *thong which draws* the bolt of a door, *IG*4(1).110.22, 24 (Epid. iv/iii B.C.).

ποτιστιάζω, Dor. for προσστάζω, Pi.*O*.676, *P*.4.137.

ποτίστᾰσις, ιος, ἡ, Dor. for πρόσ-, (προσίστημι) *admission*, αἱ ἐκ ποτιστάσιος δίκαι suits brought by persons *admitted* to plead, *SIG*629.21 (Delph. ii B.C.).

ποτίστατος, v. πότης.

ποτιστέον, *one must water*, *Gp*.17.20.3.

II. *one must give a draught to*, Herod.Med.ap.Aët.5.130, Orib.*Fr*.58, Aët.7.24, etc.

ποτιστήριον, τό, *drinking-trough for cattle*, LXXGe.24.20, 30.38.

2. = *popina*, *Gloss*.

ποτιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who gives to drink*, Aq.Ge.40.5.

ποτίστρα, ἡ, *watering-place*, *drinking-trough*, Call.*Dian*.50, D.S.3.17, Str.8.3.31, Al.Ex.2.16, *PFlor*.50.107 (iii A.D).

2. *conduit* or *channel*, *CPR*121.1 (pl., iii A.D), *PTeb*.374.14 (ii A.D), etc.

ποτιστρέα, ἡ, = foreg., κρεμαστὴ π. ib. 527 (ii A.D.).

ποτιστρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ποτίστρα I, Tz.*H*.4.890 (pl.).

2. adj., ἐν τῇ μέσῃ ποτιστρίδι διώρυγι *PCair.Zen*.825.19 (iii B.C.).

ποτίταξις, ιος, ἡ, = πρός-, *command, injunction*, τᾶς Ἀθάνας *Chron.Lind*.D.17.

ποτίτάσσω, v. προστάσσω.

ποτίτέμνω, v. προστέμνω.

ποτιτέρπω, Ep. for προστ-, Il.15.401.

ποτιτρόπαιος, ον, Dor. for προστρ-, A.*Eu*.176 (lyr.).

ποτιφαίνω, = προσφαίνω, *shine in opposition*, Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.111 (prob. cj.).

ποτιφόριμος, ον, Dor. for προσφ-, = πρόσφορος, Epich.102.

ποτίφορος, Dor. for πρόσφ-, Pi.*N*.3.31, Ti.Locr.104a.

ποτιφωνήεις, εσσα, εν, Ep. for προσφ-, Od.9.456.

ποτιψαύω, Dor. and poet. for προσψ-, Pi.*fr*.121.3, S.*Tr*.1214.

ποτιψᾱφίζομαι, Med., Dor. for προσψη-, *vote in addition*, ἀγῶνα *Mélanges Glotz* 290 (Delph. ii B.C.).

πότμος, ὁ, (πίπτω) poet. word, *that which befalls one, lot, destiny*:

1. in Hom. always of *evil destiny*, esp. of *death*; of the killer, πότμον ἐφῆκε, ἐφήσω, Il.4.396, Od.19.550; or of the killed, πότμον ἐπισπεῖν Il.6.412, Od.2.250, al.; θάνατον καὶ π. ἐπισπεῖν Il.2.359, 20.337 al.; also θανέειν καὶ πότμον ἐπισπεῖν 7.52, Od.4.562, al.; ὀλόμην καὶ πότμον ἐπέσπον 11.197; αἴ κε θάνῃς καὶ πότμον ἀναπλήσῃς βιότοιο Il.4.170, cf. 11.263; also πότμον ἐφάψαι, = π. ἐφεῖναι, Pi.*O*.9.60, cf. B.5.158, etc.; πότμον ἀμπιπλάντες ὁμοῖον, of the Dioscuri who lived on alternate days, Pi.*N*.10.57, Plu.2.591c (poet. language).

2. after Hom. without a sense of evil, π. συγγενής one's natural *gifts*, ib. 5.40; εὐτυχεῖ π. A.*Pers*.709; καλλίπαις π. Id.*Ag*.762 (lyr.), cf. 1005 (lyr.); π. ξυνήθης πατρός my father's customary *fortune*, S.*Tr*.88; π. ἄποτμος E.*Hipp*.1143 (lyr.); τίνα τοτ' Ἠλέκτρα πότμον εἴληχε βιότου*;* Id.*IT*913; θανεῖν ζηλωτὸς ἐν Ἑλλάδι π. Arist.*Fr.Lyr*.6.4.

II. personified, *Destiny*, ὁ μέγας Π. Pi.*P*.3.86. [The first syll. long in Hom., but sts. short in later poets, *IG*9(1).871 (Corc., iii B.C.), Orph.*A*.1291; commonly short in Trag. but long in S.*Tr*.88, *Fr*.871.1, E.*Hec*.971, Ion.1605.]

πότνᾰ, mostly Voc., = sq., π. θεά Od.5.215, 13.391, 20.61; π. θεάων *h.Cer*.118 (nom.) π. γυναικῶν *AP*6.287 (Antip.Thess.); Ὁσία π. θεῶν E.*Ba*.370 (lyr.); π. Σελάνα Theoc.2.69, al.; addressed to a mistress, *AP*5.253 (Paul. Sil.), 285 (Id.).

πότνια, ἡ, poet. title of honour, used chiefly in addressing females, whether goddesses or women:

1. as Subst., = δέσποινα (cf. Apionap.Apollon.*Lex*.), *mistress, queen* (v. sub fin.), πότνιαν ἁρνήν *h.Cer*.203: mostly c. gen., πότνια θηρῶν (nom.) *queen* of wild beasts, of Artemis, Il.21.470; πότνια βελέων Pi.*P*.4.213; τὰν ἐρώτων πότνιαν, of Aphrodite, E.*Fr*.781.16 (lyr.); π. λαῶν, τοξοφόρων, Arat.112, Call.*Fr.anon*.338: without a gen., π. Αὔως Sapph.153; πότνι' Ἐρινύς A.*Th*.887 (lyr.), *Eu*.951 (anap.); πότνιαν ἐξαπαφὼν ἐμάν E.*Ion*704 (lyr.); [Ἱστίην] πότνιαν *h.Ven*.24; ναὶ τὰν πότνιαν Theoc.15.14: in voc., ὦ πότνι' Ἥρα A.*Th*.152 (lyr.); ὦ πότνια (sc. Ἀθηναία) Ar.*Eq*.1170, al.; ὦ πότνι' E.*IT*533, Ar.*Pax*445; addressed to a mistress, *AP*5.269 (Paul. Sil.).

2. in pl. of the Eumenides, ὦ πότνιαι δεινῶπες S.*OC*84; τὸ τῶν ποτνιένω ἱρόν Hdt.9.97; of Demeter and Kore, S.*OC*1050 (lyr.), Ar.*Th*.1149 (lyr.); θεσμοφόρους ἁγνὰς π. *Inscr.Prien*.196.3.

3. as Adj., *revered, august*, in Hom. of Hebe, Enyo, Calypso, Circe, Il.4.2, 5.592, Od.1.14, 8.448; most freq. of Hera, Il.1.551, al. cf. Sapph.*Supp*.6.2; in Hes. of Hera, Tethys, and Peitho, *Th*.11, 368, *Op*.73; Τρτοηένεια Id.*Th*.926; Νίκη Bacis ap.Hdt.8.77, cf. B.11.5; π. μήτηρ Il.1.357, al., Od.6.30, al.; esp. in invocation, π. γῆ Hom.*Epigr*.7.1; ὦ π. χθών A.*Ch*.722 (anap.), E.*Hec*.70 (anap.); μᾶτερ π., addressed to Earth, S.*Ph*.395 (lyr.), (also of a bird, Mosch.4.24); π. νύξ E.*Or*.174 (lyr.); ὦ π. λήθη τῶν κακαῶν ib. 213; Ἔνοσι π. Id.*Ba*.585 (lyr.); ὦ μεγάλα Θέμι καὶ π. Ἄρτεμι Id.*Med*.160 (anap.); ὦ π. αἰδώς Id.*IA*821; ὦ π. μοῖρα καὶ τύχη ib. 1136; the phrase π. συκῆ is used by Arist.*Rh*.1408^{a}16 as a parody of Cleophon's style.—Mostly used in voc. [The first syll. is short in A.*Th*.152, *Ch*.722, E.*Med*.160, Ion.873, al., Ar.*Ra*.337, *Pax*445, 975 (anap.), al., Theoc. l.c., but elsewh. long, cf. πότμος: the final syll. always short in nom., voc., and acc. sg.], Myc. *po-ti-ni-ja*, title to goddess.

ποτνιάζομαι, = ποτνιάομαι, Hsch.

Ποτνιαί, αἱ, an ancient Boeot. town called after αἱ Πότνιαι (= Demeter and Kore), Paus.9.8.1; conjectured to be the Ὑποθῆβαι of Homer, Str.9.2.32: hence Adj. **Ποτνιεύς,** έως, ὁ, *Potnian*, Γλαῦκος Π. title of play by A.

ποτνιάνακτος, f.l. for ποντοτίνακτος (q.v.).

ποτνιάομαι, *cry* ὦ πότνια: hence generally, *cry aloud in horror* or *indignation*, Att. acc. to Moer., but found only in later Prose; of women, Plu.*Caes*.63, *Ant*.35, 2.507c, Ach.Tat.6.15, etc.; of man, J.*AJ*9.8.6, al. Plu.2.408a, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.17, *Gall*.20; ἐπὶ τοῖς δρωμένοις Eun.*VS*p.501 B.; even of elephants, Ael.*NA*5.49.

2. c. acc. *implore loudly*, Ph.1.391: c. inf., Id.2.227: abs., ib. 65, al.

Ποτνιάς, άδος, fem. Adj. *of Potniae, Potnian*, κέλευθοι Ποτνιάδες A.*Fr*.173; ἡ Ποτνιὰς κρήνη a spring near the town, Ael.*NA*15.25, Paus.9.8.1; Ποτνιάδες ἵπποι the mares that tore Glaucus in pieces, Str.9.2.24; hence, generally, Π. πῶλοι *Boeotian* mares, E.*Ph*.1124 (but expld. by Sch. as = μανικαί).

II. = πότνια, Βάκχαι ποτνιάδες (expld. by Hsch. as = μαινάδες καὶ λυσσάδες) E.*Ba*.664, cf. ποινίς; π. θεαί, of the Eumenides (expld. by Sch. as = μανικαί, but v. πότνια 2), Id.*Or*.318 (lyr.); cf. ποτνιάομαι.

ποτνιασις, εως, ἡ, *loud lamentation*, Poll.6.201.

ποτνιασμός, ὁ, = foreg., of women, Str.7.3.4 (pl.).

ποτνιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *lamenter*, Phld.*Herc*.1457.12.

ποτόδδω, Lacon. for προσόζω, Ar.*Lys*.206.

ποτοκέλλω, Dor. for προσοκέλλω, Diusap.Stob.4.21.17 (nisi leg. ποτοπτίλλουσιν).

ποτόμοφει· προσόζει, Hsch. cf. ὀμφά.

ποτοπτάζω, Dor. Verb, = προσοράω, *AP*6.353 (Noss.): also **ποτοπτίλλω**, prob. in Diusap.Stob.4.21.17.

πότορθρος, Dor. for πρόσορθρος (q.v.).

ποτός, ή, όν, (πίνω) *drunk, for drinking*, τί κακὸν ἐδανὸν ἢ ποτὸν πασαμένα ..*;* A.*Ag*.1408 (lyr.); θάρμακον E.*Hipp*.516; ὕδωρ Th.6.100.

II. Subst., **ποτόν,** τό, *that which one drinks, drink*, esp. of wine, κρητῆρας ἐπεστέψαντο ποτοῖο Il.1.470, etc.; θεῖον ποτὸν ἐντὸς ἔχοντες Od.2.341; κρόμυον ποτῷ ὄψον Il.11.630; of wine, A.*Pers*.615, S.*Tr*.703; τῷ ποτῷ χρησαμένους Hdt.2.121.δ΄; δῖτα καὶ ποτά meat and *drink*, Id.5.34, X.*An*.2.3.27; βρωτοῖσι καὶ ποτοῖσι E.*Supp*.1110; σιτία καὶ π. Pl.*Prt*.334a, etc.

2. *drinking water*, ἰὼ Σκαμάνδρου πάτριον π. *water* of sc. *drunk* by my sires, A.*Ag*.1157 (lyr.); Σπερχειὸς ὄρδει πεδίον εὐμενεῖ π. Id.*Pers*.487; π. κρηναῖον S.*Ph*.21, cf. 1461 (anap.); ποτάμια π. Id.*Fr*.659.5.

πότος, ὁ, (πίνω) *drinking-bout, carousal*, πῶς τις αὐτὸν .. ἂν ἀπὸ τοῦ πότου παύσειεν ..*;* Cratin.187; προὐχώρει ὁ π. X.*An*.7.3.26; ἧς π. ἁδύς Theoc.14.17; παρὰ πότον over the *wine*, X.*An*.2.3.15, *Smp*.8.41; ἀλλήλοις .. συνεῖναι ἐν τῷ πότῳ Pl.*Prt*.347c; τρέπεσθαι πρὸς τὸν π. Id.*Smp*.176a: pl., Ar.*Nu*.1073; αἱ ἐν τοῖς πότοις συνουσίαι Isoc.1.32, cf. Aeschin.2.47; περὶ πότους τὰς διατριβὰς ποιεῖσθαι Lys.16.11, cf. Pl.*R*.329a, Isoc.15.286.

2. *something to drink, draught*, Nic.*Al*.59.

ποτόσδω, Dor. for προσόζω, Theoc.1.28.

ποτουδίζω, v. προσουδίζω.

πότωπον, Dor. for πρόσωπον, Eust.684.17.

πουιών, ῶνος, ὁ, perh. = πουλβῖνον, *PWarren*18.12 (iii A.D.).

πουκρίς, ίδος, ἡ, kind of freshwater fish, *IGC*p.99 B27 (Acraephia, iii/ii B.C.).

ποῦ, Ion. **κοῦ,** interrog. Adv. *where?* Hom. etc.; freq. c. dat. pers., ποῦ δέ οἱ ἔντεα κεῖται ..*;* Il.10.407; π. τοι τόξον*;* 5.171; π. τοι Δηΐφοβος .., π. δέ τοι Ὀθρυονεύς*;* 13.770, 772; ἀλλ᾽ ἡμὶν Αἴας ποῦστιν*;* S.*Aj*.733; π. μοί ποτε ναίει*;* Id.*OC*137 (lyr.); rarely with Verbs of motion in early authors, v. που sub fin.:—c. gen. loci, π. χθονός*; where* in the world? A.*Pers*.231; π. γῆς*;* S.*Aj*.984, *OT*108, etc.; π. τῆς χώρας*;* X.*Eq.Mag*.7.14; τὴν σοφίαν .. π. χοροῦ τάξομεν*; in what part of* the chorus? Pl.*Euthd*.279c.

2. so in a sense not strictly local, π. ποτ᾽ εἶ φρενῶν*;* S.*El*.390; π. γνώμης ποτ᾽ εἶ*;* Id.*Ant*.42; π. ποτ᾽ εἰμὶ πράγματος*;* Id.*Tr*.375; π. σοι τύχης ἕστηκεν*; at what point* of fortune stands he? Id.*Aj*.102.

II. of manner, *how?* E.*IA*406, *Or*.802; to express an inference very strongly, κοῦ γε δὴ .. οὐκ ἂν χωσθείη κόλπος ..*; how* then would it not ..? i.e. it certainly would .., Hdt.2.11, cf. Th.8.27 codd.; in Trag., in indignant questions, *how? by what right?* π. σὺ στρατηγεῖς τοῦδε*;* S.*Aj*.1100; ποῦ σὺ μάντις εἶ σαφής*;* Id.*OT*390, cf. *Ph*.451, E.*Heracl*.369 (lyr.), 510; π. γάρ ἐστι δίκαιον*;* D.37.41, cf. 23.58.

που, Ion. **κου,** Aeol. **ποι** Sapph.*Supp*.25.17, Pi.*P*.5.101, *BCH*37.157 (Cyme, iii B.C.), prob. in Alc.9:—enclit. Adv. *anywhere, somewhere*, Il.16.514, etc.; freq. with other Advs. of Place, οὐχ ἑκάς π. *somewhere* not far off, S.*Ph*.41; πέλας π. ib. 163 (anap.); μηδαμοῦ .. π. ib. 256 (dub.l.); π. πέραν τοῦ ποταμοῦ X.*An*.4.3.3; ἄλλοθί π. D.4.41; τῇδέ π. Plb.3.108.3, etc.: c. gen., ἀλλά π. αὐτοῦ ἀγρῶν in *some part* there of the fields, Od.4.639; ἐμβαλεῖν π. (fort. ποι) πῆς χώρας *some part* of the country, X.*Cyr*.6.1.42; εἴ π. τῆς χώρας ταὐτὸ τοῦτο πάθος συνέβη D.18.195.

II. without reference to Place, *in some degree*, καί πού τι Th.2.87: freq. to qualify an expression, *perhaps, I suppose*, Hom., etc.; added to introductory Particles, οὕτω π. .. Il.2.116; Ζεὺς μέν π. τό γε οἶδε 3.308; ὡς ὅτε π. 11.292; ἤν π., εἰ μή π., X.*Hier*.3.2, Pl.*R*.372a: strengthd., τάχ᾽ ἄν π. S.*OT*1116; ἴσως π. E.*El*.518: attached to single words to limit their significance, πάντως κ. Hdt.3.73; τί π. δράσεις*;* what *in the world?* A.*Pr*.743; οὐδείς π. Pl.*Phlb*.64d; with numerals, ἔτεα τρία καὶ δέκα κ. μάλιστα *about* thirteen years, Hdt.1.119, cf. 209, 7.22, etc.: οὔ τί που denies with indignation or wonder, *surely it cannot be* .., οὔ τί π. οὗτος Ἀπόλλων Pi.*P*.4.87, cf. S.*Ph*.1233, Ar.*Nu*.1260, *Pax*1211, *Ra*.522, Pl.*R*.362d, etc.; οὐ δήπον adds a shade of suspicion, οὐ δήπου Στράτων*;* Ar.*Ach*.122, cf. *Av*.269, Pl.*Smp*.194b: for δήπου, ἦπου, v. sub vocc.—In late writers (LXXJo.2.5, al., Ev.Jo.7.35, al. Arr.*Epict*.1.27.9, 4.1.93, etc.) ποῦ, που take the place of ποῖ, ποι, with Verbs of motion, as in Engl. *where* for *whither ?* This idiom (condemned by Phryn.30, ποῦ ἄπει .. ἁμάρτημα) is found occasionally in early authors, ποῦ τοι ἀπειλαὶ οἴχονται*;* Il.13.219; ἐξελθών που Antipho 2.4.8; ἰόντα που X.*Cyr*.1.2.16; but in pure Att. only as f.l. for ποῖ, ποι.

ποῦαν· οἱ κύαμοι ἑφθοί, Hsch. (leg. πούανοι· κ. ἑ., cf. πύανος).

πουερενπβῆκις, v. πορενβῆκις.

πουκότατος, v. πυκνός.

πουλβῖνον, τό, = Lat. *pulvinus, cushion, bolster*, *Sammelb*.1.10 (iii A.D.), dub.l. in Arr.*Epict*.3.23.35: also Dim. **πουλβινάριον,** prob. in *Gloss*. also φουλβῖνον (q.v.).

πουλβῖνος, ὁ, *bed-tick*, *Edict.Diocl*.28.56 (sp. -βει-).

πουλικάριος, α, ον, adj. describing kind of blanket, *Edict.Diocl*.8.43.

πούλιμος, ὁ, Aeol. (prob. Boeot.) for βούλιμος, Plu.2.694a. (πoυ- perh. not cogn. with βου- but late Boeot. spelling of πῠ- (cf. pr. n. Πυλιμιάδας *IG*7.602 (Tanagra)), cogn. with Skt. *ku-* (I.-E. *qᵘĭ-* 'what') in *ku-puruṣas* '*what* a man !', i.e. 'a *bad* man', etc.).

πουλλίον, τό, dim. of ποῦλλος, in context perh. *cockerel*, *SB*5301, 5302 (Byz.), *PColl.Youtie*95.9 (vii A.D.); cf. mod. Gk. πουλί *bird*.

ποῦλλος, ὁ, *chicken*, *POxy*.1913.26 (vi A.D.).

πουλῠβότειρα, ἡ, metri gr. for πολυβότειρα, Hom. and Hes.; so all other compds. with πολύ may be lengthd. in hexameter verse to πουλυ-, metri gr., v. πολυ-:—Hom. however used the licence only in this word, in the gen. sg. of πουλύπους, and in the pr. n. Πουλυδάμας.

πουλῠβοώτης, ὁ, ἡ, v. πολυβούτης.

πουλυγόητος, v. πολυγόητος.

πουλῠπόδειος, poet. for πολυπόδιος, Theopomp.Com.6, Philyll.13, Ephipp.12.7.

πουλύπους, ὁ, v. πολύπους.

πουλύς πουλύ, Ion. for πολύς, πολύ, Ep., but not in Ion. Prose.

ποῦνδα, v. φοῦνδα.

πουμμά (ποῦμμα cod.) · ἡ τῆς χειρὸς πυγμή Hsch.

πουνιάζειν· παιδικοῖς χρῆσθαι, **πούνιον** γὰρ ὁ δακτύλιος Id.

ποῦπος, ὁ, *hoopoe*, Cyran.20.

πουράγγιον, τό, name of a plant, Ruf.*Fr*.80.

πουρα[μ]ω (gen.), kind of freshwater fish, *IGC*p.99 B30 (Acraephia, iii/ii B.C.).

πούραυμα (for *πῠρ-), ατος, τό, perh. *brazier*, *BCH*62.149 (Boeotia).

πούρδαιν· μαγειρεῖον (Lacon.), Hsch. (cf. πυροδάνσιον).

πουρέακος (Lacon.), *ring* for leading pigs, Ar.Byz.ap.Hsch.

πουρείνιον, τό, dim. of πουρεινίς, = πῡρήνιον, *IG*7.2421.8 (Tanagra, iii B.C.).

πουρεινίς, ίδος, ἡ, Boeot., = πυρηνίς, *knob*, *Schwyzer*462 *B* 30 (Tanagra, iii B.C.).

πούριον, τό, a kind of cake, Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647d.

ποῦρος, ὁ, = πῶρος, *SIG*245 *G* 22, al. (Delph. iv B.C.).

πουροφόρος, ὁ, = πῡρο-, *IG*5(1).997, 1018 (Lacon.).

πούς, ὁ, ποδός, ποδί, πόδα (not ποῦν, Thom.Mag.p.257 R.): dat. pl. ποσί, Ep. and Lyr. ποσσί (also Cratin.100 (lyr.)), πόδεσσι, once πόδεσι S.*Fr*.240 (lyr.): gen. and dat. dual ποδοῖν, Ep. ποδοῖιν Il.18.537:—Dor. nom. **πός** (cf. ἀρτίπος, πούλυπος, etc.) *Lyr.Adesp*.72, but **πούς** *Tab.Heracl*.2.34 (perh. Hellenistic); **πως·** πός, ὑπὸ, Δωριέων, Hsch. (fort. **πός·** πούς, ὑ.Δ.); Lacon. **πόρ,** Id. (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.2.921, A.D.*Adv*.134.24):—*foot*, both of men and beasts, Il.7.212, 8.339 (both pl.), etc.; in pl., also, a bird's *talons*, Od.15.526; *arms* or *feelers* of a polypus, Hes.*Op*.524: properly *the foot from the ankle* downwards, Il.17.386, ταραὸς ποδός 11.377, 388; ξύλινος π., of an artificial *foot*, Hdt.9.37: but also of *the leg with the foot*, as χείρ for the arm and hand, Il.23.772, Od.4.149, *AP*5.55, (Diosc.) Luc.*Alex*.59.

2. *foot* as that with which one runs, πόδας ὠκὺς Ἀχιλλεύς Il.1.215, al.; or walks, τῷ δ' ὑπὸ ποσσὶ μέγας πελεμίζετ' Ὄλυμπος 8.443; freq. with reference to swiftness, περιγιγνόμεθ' ἄλλων πύξ τε .. ἠδὲ πόδεσσιν Od.8.103; ποσὶν ἐρίζειν to race *on foot*, Il.13.325, cf. 23.792; πόδεσσι πάντας ἐνίκα 20.410, cf. Od.13.261; ἀέθλια ποσσὶν ἄροντο Il.9.124, etc.; ποδῶν τιμά, αἴγλα, αρετά, ὁρμά, Pi.*O*.12.15, 13.36, *P*.10.23, B.9.20; ἅμιλλαν ἐπόνει ποδοῖν E.*IA*213 (lyr.): the dat. ποσί (ποσσί, πόδεσσι) is added to many Verbs denoting motion, π. βήσετο, παρέδραμον, Il.8.389, 23.636; π. θέειν, πηδᾶν, σκαίρειν, πλίσσεσθαι, ib. 622, 21.269, 18.572, Od.6.318; ὀρχεῖσθαι Hes.*Th*.3; ἔρχεσθαι Od.6.39; πάρος ποσὶν οὖδας ἱκέσθαι 8.376; νέρθε δὲ ποσσὶν ἤϊε μακρὰ βιβάς Il.7.212; also emphatically with Verbs denoting *to trample* or *tread upon*, πόσσι καταστείβοισι Sapph.94; ἐπεμβῆναι ποδί S.*El*.456; πόδα βαίνειν v. βαίνω A. II. 4; πόδα τιθέναι to journey, Ar.*Th*.1100: metaph., νόστιμον ναῦς ἐκίνησεν πόδα started on its homeward way, E.*Hec*.940 (lyr.); νεῶν λῦσαι ποθοῦσιν οἴκαδ' .. πόδα ib. 1020; χειρῶν ἔκβαλλον ὀρείους πόδας ναός, i.e. oars, Tim.*Pers*.102; φωνὴ τῶν π. τοῦ ὑετοῦ sound of the *pattering* of rain, LXX3Ki.18.41.

3. as a point of measurement, ἐς πόδας ἐκ κεφαλῆς from head to *foot*, Il.18.353; ἐκ κεφαλῆς ἐς πόδας ἄκρους 16.640; and reversely, ἐκ ποδῶν δ' ἄνω .. εἰς ἄκρον κάρα A.*Fr*.169; ἐκ τῶν ποδῶν ἐς τὴν κεφαλήν σοι Ar.*Pl*.650; also ἐκ τριχὸς ἄχρι ποδῶν *AP*5.193 (Posidipp. or Asclep.); ἐς κορυφὰν ἐκ ποδός ib. 7.388 (Bianor).

4. πρόσθε ποδός or ποδῶν, προπάροιθε ποδῶν, *just* before one, Il.23.877, 21.601, 13.205; τὸ πρὸ ποδὸς .. χρῆμα Pi.*I*.8(7).13; αὐτὰ τὰ πρὸ τῶν ποδῶν ὁρᾶν X.*Lac*.3.4, cf. *An*.4.6.12, Pl.*R*.432d.

b. παρά or πὰρ ποδός *off-hand, at once*, ἀνελέσθαι πὰρ ποδός Thgn.282; γνόντα τὸ πὰρ ποδός Pi.*P*.3.60, cf. 10.62; πὰρ ποδί *close at hand*, Id.*O*.1.74; but παραὶ ποσὶ κάππεσε θυμός sank to their *feel*, Il.15.280; παρὰ πόδα *in a moment*, S.*Ph*.838 (lyr.), Pl.*Sph*.242a; *close behind*, Νέμεσις δέ γε πὰρ πόδας (leg. πόδα) βαίνει Prov.ap.Suid.; cf. Mesom.3.9 H., *Ps*.-Babr. Μυθικά 17 p.219 C., also παρὰ πόδας *immediately afterwards* Plb.1.35.3, 5.26.13, Gal.5.272; παρὰ π. οἱ ἔλεγχοι Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.13, cf. Aristid.2.115 J.; τὰ ἔμπροσθεν αὐτοῦ καὶ παρὰ πόδας *at his very feet*, Pl.*Tht*.174a; περὶ τῶν παρὰ πόδας καὶ τῶν ἔν ὀφθαλμοῖς ib. c. τὸ πλησίον καὶ παρὰ π. Luc.*Cal*.1.

c. ἐν ποσί *in one's way, close at hand*, τῶν δ' (ἰβίων) ἐν ποσὶ .. εἰλευμένων τοῖσι ἀνθρώποις Hdt.2.76.1; τὸν ἐν π. γινόμενον Hdt.3.79, cf. Pi.*P*.8.32; τἀν ποσὶν κακά S.*Ant*.1327, cf. E.*Andr*.397; τοὐν ποσὶν κακόν Id.*Alc*.739; τὴν ἐν ποσὶ [κώμην] αἱρεῖν Th.3.97; τὰ ἐν ποσὶν ἀρνοεῖν *everyday matters*, Pl.*Tht*.175b, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1263^{a}18, etc.

d. τὸ πρὸς ποσί, = τὸ ἐν ποσί, S.*OT*130.

e. all these phrases are opp. ἐκ ποδῶν *out of the way, far off*, written ἐκποδών Hdt.6.35, etc.; also, βίαια πάντ' ἐκ ποδὸς ἐρύσαις Pi.*N*.7.67.

5. to denote close pursuit, ἐκ ποδὸς ἕπεσθαι follow *in the track*, i.e. *close behind*, Plb.3.68.1, cf. D.S.20.57, D.H.2.33, etc.; ἐκ ποδῶν διώξαντες Plu.*Pel*.11.

b. in earlier writers κατὰ πόδας *on the heels* of a person, Hdt.5.98, Th.3.98, 8.17, X.*HG*2.1.20, LXXGe.49.19 (also κατὰ πόδα ὑπολαβεῖν *on the moment*, Pl.*Sph*.243d); ἡ κατὰ πόδας ἡμέρα the *very next* day, Plb.1.12.1 (but κατὰ πόδας αἱρεῖν catch it *running* X.*Cyr*.1.6.40, cf. *Mem*.2.6.9): c. gen. pers., κατὰ πόδας τινὸς ἐλαύνειν, ἰέναι, march, come close *at his heels, on his track*, Hdt.9.89, Th.5.64; τῇ κατὰ π. ἡμέρᾳ τῆς ἐκκλησίας on the day *immediately after* it, Plb.3.45.5; κατὰ π. τῆς μάχης Aristid.1.157 J., etc.

6. various phrases:

a. ἀνὰ πόδα *backwards*, Hsch.

b. ἐπὶ πόδα *backwards facing the enemy*, ἐπὶ π. ἀναχωρεῖν, ἀνάγειν, ἀναχάζεσθαι, to retire *without turning to fly, leisurely*, X.*An*.5.2.32, Cyr.3.3.69, 7.1.34, etc.; also ἐπὶ πόδας Luc.*Pisc*.12; but γίνεται ἡ ἔξοδος οἷον ἐπὶ πόδας the offspring is as it were born *feet-foremost*, Arist.*GA*752^{b}14.

c. περὶ πόδα, properly of a shoe, *round the foot*, i.e. *fitting exactly*, ὡς ἔστι μοι τὸ χρῆμα τοῦτο περὶ πόδα Pl.Com.197, cf. 129; c. dat., ὁρᾷς ὡς ἐμμελὴς ἡ ἀρξὴ καὶ περὶ πόδα τῇ ἱστορίᾳ Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.14, cf. *Ind*.10, *Pseudol*.23.

d. ὡς ποδῶν ἔχει as he is off *for feet*, i.e. as quick as he can, ὡς ποδῶν εἶχον [τάχιστα] ἐβοήθεον Hdt.6.116; ἐδίωκον ὡς ποδῶν ἕκαστος εἶχον Id.9.59; φευκτέον ὡς ἔχει ποδῶν ἕκαστος Pl.*Grg*.507d; so, σοῦσθε .. ὅπως ποδῶν ‹ἔχετε› A.*Supp*.837 (lyr.).

e. ἔξω τινὸς πόδα ἔχειν keep one's *foot* out of a thing, i.e. be clear of it, ἔξω κομιζων πηλοῦ πόδα Id.*Ch*.697; πημάτων ἔξω πόδα ἔχει Id.*Pr*.265; ἐκτὸς καλαυμάτων S.*Ph*.1260; ἔξω πραγμάτων E.*Heracl*.109: without a gen., ἐκτὸς ἐχειν πόδα Pi.*P*.4.289: opp. εἰς ἄντλον ἐμήσῃ πόδα E.*Heracl*.168; ἐν τούτῳ πεδίλῳ .. πόδ' ἔχων Pi.*O*.6.8.

f. ἀμφοῖν ποδοῖν, etc., to denote energetic action, Ar.*Av*.35, cf. Il.13.78; συνέχευε ποσὶν καὶ χερσὶν 15.364; χερσίν τε ποσίν τε καὶ σθένει 20.360; τιμωρήσειν χειρὶ καὶ ποδὶ καὶ πάσῃ δυνάμει Aeschin.2.115, cf. 3.109; τερπωλῆς ἐπέβημεν ὅλῳ ποδί with all the *foot*, i.e. *entirely*, A.R.4.1166, cf. D.Chr.13.19 (prob.); καταφεύγειν ἐπὶ τὴν πόλιν ὥσπερ ἐκ δυοῖν ποδοῖν Aristid.1.117 J.; opp. οὐκ ἂν προβαίην τὸν πόδα τὸν ἕτερον Ar.*Ec*.161; οὐκ ἂν ἔφασκεν ἐξελθεῖν οὐδὲ τὸν ἕτερον πόδα Din.1.82.

g. τὴν ὑπὸ πόδα [κατάστασιν] *just below them* Plb.2.68.9; ὑπὸ πόδας τίθεσθαι trample under *foot*, scorn, Plu.2.1097c; οἱ ὑπὸ πόδα those *next below them* (in rank), Onos.25.2; ὑπὸ πόδα χωρεῖν *recede, decline*, of strength, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc*.21.16.

h. for ὀρθῷ ποδί, v. ὀρθός II. 1.

k. ἁλιεῖς ἀπὸ ποδός prob. fishermen who fish *from the land*, not from boats, *BGU*221.5 (ii/iii A.D.); ποτίσαι ἀπὸ ποδός, *by the foot*, i.e. measure, (during the inundation), *PRyl*.157.21 (ii A.D); ἀπὸ π. ποτισμός *SIFC*13.366 (cf. ποτίζω 3), τόπον .. ἀπὸ ποδὸς ἐξηρτισμένον dub.sens. in *POsl*.55.11 (ii/iii A.D.).

l. ἀγγεῖον .. τρήματα ἐκ τῶν ὑπὸ ποδὸς ἔχον *round the bottom*, Dsc.2.72.

7. πούς τινος, as periphr. for a person *as coming*, etc., σὺν πατρὸς μολὼν ποδί, i.e. σὺν πατρί, E.*Hipp*.661; παρθένου δέχου πόδα Id.*Or*.1217, cf. *Hec*.977, *HF*336; χρόνου πόδα Id.*Ba*.889 (lyr.), Ar.*Ra*.100; also ἐξ ἑνὸς ποδός, i.e. μόνος ὤν, S.*Ph*.91; οἱ δ' ἀφ' ἡσύχου π., i.e. οἱ ἡσύχως ζῶντες, E.*Med*.217.

II. metaph., of things, *foot, lowest part*, esp. *foot of a hill*, Il.2.824, 20.59 (pl.), Pi.*P*.11.36, etc. of a table, couch, etc., Ar.*Fr*.530, X.*Cyr*.8.8.16, etc.; cf. πέζα; of the side strokes at the foot of the letter Ω, Calliasap.Ath.10.454a; = ποδεών II. 1, ἀσκοῦ .. λῦσαι π. E.*Med*.679; ἐν ποδὶ ληγούσης Πελοπηΐδος at the *extremity* of the Peloponnese, referring to the Isthmus of Corinth, Call.*fr*. 384.11 Pf.; πὰρ ποδὶ .. Νείλου νειστίῳ by the outermost (i.e. most easterly) *mouth* of the Nile, ib. 48; app. w. ref. to a form of interlinear glossing, τῇ κατὰ πόδα καλουμένῃ χρήσασθαι τῶν νόμων ἑρμηνείᾳ Just.*Const*.Δέδωκεν21.

2. in a ship, πόδες are *the two lower corners of the sail*, or *the ropes fastened thereto*, by which the sails are tightened or slackened, *sheets* (cf. ποδεών II. 4), Od.5.260; χαλᾶν πόδα ease off *the sheet*, as is done when a squall is coming, E.*Or*.707; τοῦ ποδὸς παρίει let go hold *of it*, Ar.*Eq*.436; ἐκδοῦναι ὀλίγον τοῦ ποδός Luc.*Cont*.3; ἐκπετάσουσι πόδα ναός (with reference to the sail), E.*IT*1135 (lyr.): opp. τεῖναι πόδα haul *it* tight, S.*Ant*.715; ναῦς ἐνταθεῖσα ποδί a ship with her *sheet* close hauled, E.*Or*.706; κὰδ' δ' .. λαῖφος ἐρυσσάμενοι τανύοντο ἐς πόδας ἀμφοτέρους A.R.2.932; ἱστία .. ἐτάνυσσαν ὑπ' ἀμφοτέροισι πόδεσσι Q.S.9.438.

b. perh. of the *rudder* or *steering-paddle*, αἰεὶ γὰρ πόδα νηὸς ἐνώμων Od.10.32 (cf. Sch. ad loc.); πὰρ ποδὶ ναός Pi.*N*.6.55.

III. *a foot*, as a measure of length, = 4 palms (παλασται) or 16 fingers, Hdt.2.149, Pl.*Men*.82c, etc.

IV. *foot* in Prosody, Ar.*Ra*.1323 (lyr.), Pl.*R*.400a, Aristox.*Harm*.p.34 M., Heph.3.1, etc.; so of a metrical *phrase* or *passage*, ἔκμετρα καὶ ὑπὲρ τὸν π. Luc.*Pr.Im*.18; of a long passage declaimed in one breath, κήρυκες ὅταν τὸν καλούμενον πόδα μέλλωσιν ἐρεῖν Gal.4.459, cf. Luc.*Demon*.65, Poll.4.91.

V. *boundary stone*, Is.*Fr*.27. (Cf. Lat. *pes*, Goth. *fotus*, etc. 'foot'; related to πέδον as noted by Arist.*IA*706^{a}33.) Myc. *po-de* (dat.), *po-pi* (*πόπφι, instr. pl.), *foot* of cauldron, table.

πούστακος, ὁ, sine expl., Ar.Byz.ap.Hsch. s.v. πουρέακος.

ποῦ‹τ›ριν· σαπρόν, Hsch., (= Lat. *putris*).

ποῶ, v. ποιέω sub init.

ποώδης and **ποιώδης,** ες, *herbaceous*, Thphr.*HP*1.1.10, Gal.6.644; *grassy*, Hdt.4.47, Arr.*Ind*.32.4; ὄζειν ποωδέστερον Arist.*Pr*.906^{b}36.

II. *grass-green*, Id.*Col*.794^{b}20; φύλλα, καυλός, Thphr.*HP*4.10.3, 6.6.9; χρῶμα ib. 4.6.2, al.: Comp. ποιωδέστερος ib. 1.10.2, Aret.*SD*2.13.

πρᾶγμα, ατος, τό, Ion. **πρῆχμα** *Schwyzer*688 *B* 16, *C* 5 (Chios, v B.C.), *GDI*5598.4 (Ephesus); also **πρῆγμα** Hdt.5.33, al., but Hdt. perh. wrote **πρῆχμα,** which is v.l. in 1.133 ap.Ath.4.144a (cod. A), and in 3.49, 57 (*POxy*.1619.326, 379); cf. πρήχματος οὐχ ὁσίου imitated from Hdt. in *Epigr.Gr*.1092 (Erechtheum): (πράσσω):—*deed, act*, the concrete of πρᾶξις, but freq. approaching to the abstract sense, Thgn.116, al.; opp. λόγοι, D.2.12, etc.; πραγμάτων ὀρθὰν ὁδόν Pi.*O*.7.46; γυναίου π. ἐποίει did the *act* of a woman, D.25.57, cf. 18.24, etc.

II. *occurrence, matter, affair*, πᾶσαν τελευτὰν πράγματος Pi.*O*.13.75, cf. *P*.4.278; τί τοῦδε σοὶ μέτεστι π. λέγε A.*Eu*.575, cf. 584; π. τοιόνδε συνηνείχθη γενέσθαι Hdt.5.33, cf. 9.92, Th.2.64; ἐς μέσον σφι προετίθεε τὸ π. Hdt.1.206; τί δ' εἰδὼς τοῦδε π. πέρι; S.*Aj*.747 codd.; τὸ π. εἰς ὑπέρδεινόν μοι περιέστη D.21.111; ὁρᾶτε τὸ π., οἷ προελήλυθε κτλ., Id.4.9, cf. 8.7.

2. *thing, concrete reality*, ἆρ' ἔστιν αὔλησίς τι π.; Epich.171.1; opp. ὄνομα, Pl.*Cra*.391b, 436a, And.4.27; δύο π. .. τοιάδε, οἷον Κρατύλος καὶ Κρατύλου εἰκών Pl.*Cra*.432b; ὡς ἀργαλέον π. ἐστίν c. inf., Ar.*Pl*.1; οὐδὲ π. οὐθέν ἐστι παρὰ τὰ μεγέθη .. τἀαἰσθητὰ κεχωρισμένον Arist.*de An*.432^{a}3, cf. *Mete*.379^{a}32, *Ph*.226^{b}30, 227^{b}28; διαμάχονται περὶ τοῦ λευκὸν ἢ μὴ λευκὸν εἶναι τὸ π. Plu.2.1109d, cf. 1112d; ἐξ ἀζωΐας καὶ ζωῆς συγκείμενον π. Porph.*Sent*.21: pl., τῶν π. ἀΐδιος ἔσσα Philol.6, cf. Democr.164, Arist.*Xen*.974^{a}25, *Pol*.1252^{a}24; τὰ μετέωρα π. Ar.*Nu*.228, cf. 250, 741; opp. ὀνόματα, Pl.*Cra*.390e, D.9.15.

b. contemptuously, *thing, creature*, κακῷ πράγματι wreteched *creature*, viz. the sophist, Pl.*Prt*.312c; τούτῳ τῷ π., viz. the demos, Id.*Grg*.520b; ὁ δῆμος ἀσταθμητότατον π., D.19.136; ἄμαχον π, of a woman, X.*Cyr*.6.1.36.

3. like πρᾶξις I. 2, ὄφελος I, in Hdt., πρηγμάέστι or ἐστί μοι, c. inf., it is *advantageous* for me, εὕρισκε π. οἱ εἶναι ἐλαύνειν 1.79, cf. 4.11: with a neg., εὕρισκέ οἱ οὐ π. εἶναι στρατεύεσθαι Id.7.12: also c. acc. et inf., οὐδὲν ἂν εὑη π. γνώμας ἐμὲ σοὶ ἀποφαίνεσθαι there will be no *advantage* or *need*, Id.1.207; π. ἂν ἦν μοῦνον the only *thing needful*, Id.7.130.

4. *thing of consequence* or *importance*, π. ποιήσασθαι [τι] ib. 150; π. οὐδὲν ἐποιήσαντο Id.6.63; οὐδὲν π., ὦ Σώκρατες no *matter*, S., Pl.*Grg*.447b, cf. E.*Med*.451; ὡς .. οὐδὲν ὂν π., εἰ καὶ ἀποθάνοι Pl.*Euthphr*.4d; θῆλον ἦν ὅτι π. τι εἴη that there was *something the matter*, X.*An*.4.1.17.

b. π. ἐστί μοι it *concerns* me, σφίσι τε καὶ Ἀθηναίοισι εἶναι οὐδὲν π. they had *nothing to do* with the A., Hdt.5.84, cf. D.18.283; ᾧ μὴ π. μὴ εἰσίναι no admittance except on *business*, *Sammelb*.6152.22 (i B.C.): c. gen. rei, οἷς μηδὲν ἦν π. τοῦ πολέμου who were not *concerned* in the war, Plu.*Pomp*.65; τὸ σὸν τί ἐστι π.; what is your *pursuit* or *business*, what are you about? Pl.*Ap*.20c, cf. Alc.1.104d.

c. μέγα π. a man *of consequence*, D.35.15; τὸ μέγα π. ἐν τῇ πόλει Men.*Sam*.175; ἦν μέγιστον π. Δημοκήδης παρὰ βασιλέϊ he was made much of by the king, Hdt.3.132; π. μέγα φρέατος a *fine large* tank, Alex.179.

5. used of a battle, *action, affair*, ὡς οἱ σωθέντες ἐκ τοῦ π. ἀπέφυγον X.*HG*7.1.17.

6. τὸ π. the love-*affair* of Harmodius and Aristogeiton. Aeschin.1.132.

7. *fact*, opp. λόγος, ὄνομα, Arist.*Top*.146^{a}3, *SE*175^{a}8; πρὸς τὸ π. καὶ τὴν ἀλήθειαν Id.*Ph*.263^{a}17: pl., οὐκ ἐχρῆν τῶν π. τὴν γλῶσσαν ἰσχύειν πλέον E.*Hec*.1188.

8. *matter in hand, question*, S.*fr*.314.332 R., Hp.*Acut*.39; πρὸς τὸ π. Pl.*Men*.87a, Arist.*APr*.70^{a}32, D.54.26; διαιρεῖν κατὰ τὸ π. Arist.*Pol*.1299^{b}18; ἔξω τοῦ π., v. ἔξω I. 2 b.

III. in pl., πράγματα,

1. *circumstances, affairs*, τὰ ἀνθρωπήϊα π. Hdt.1.207; ἐν εἰρήνῃ καὶ ἀγαθοῖς π. Th.3.82, cf. 1.89; τοῖς π. τέθνηκα τοῖς δ' ἔργοισιν οὔ by *circumstances*, not by acts, E.*Hel*.286; ἐν τοιούτοις π. X.*Mem*.2.7.2, *An*.2.1.16, etc.; δεινὸς πράγμασι χρῆσθαι D.1.3, cf. X.*HG*3.5.1; τύχη τὰ θνητῶν πράγματ', οὐκ εὐβουλία Chaerem.2; ἀποτυγχάνειν τῶν π. fail *to prosper*, X.*Mem*.4.2.28; the *condition* of a patient, τὰ τῶν νοσεύντων π. Hp.*Prog*.1 (also in sg., ἐξαπίνης ὅλῳ τῷ π. μεταβάλλειν Id.*Acut*.35; so also poet., ποῦ ποτ' εἰμὶ πράγματος; S.*Tr*.375, cf. *Aj*.314).

2. *state-affairs*, τὰ πολιτικὰ π. Pl.*Ap*.31d; ἔστ' ἐν ἡμῖν τῆς πόλεως τὰ π. the *fortunes* of the state, Ar.*Lys*.32; a *state* or *empire*, τὰ Περσικὰ π. the Persian *power*, Hdt.3.137; τὰ Περσέων π. Id.7.50, etc.; διαπεπόρθηται τὰ Περσῶν π. A.*Pers*.714; ἐν ταῖς ναυσὶ τῶν Ἑλλήνων τὰ π. ἐγένετο Th.1.74; μὴ ὥσπερ θεῷ νομίζετ' ἐκείνῳ τὰ παρόντα πεπηγέναι π. ἀθάνατα D.4.8, cf. 44, etc.; παρασπάσασθαί τι τῶν ὅλων π. Id.1.3; of *government*, καταλαμβάνειν τὰ π. Hdt.6.39, cf. Th.3.30 (Pass.); ἔχειν τὰ π. ib. 62, 72, cf. Hdt.6.83; κατάχειν τὰ π. Th.4.2; ἐς μέσον Πέρσῃσι καταθεῖναι τὰ π. Hdt.3.80; οἱ ἐν τοῖς π. those who are in *power* or *office*, Th.3.28, D.9.56, Arist.*Pol*.1307^{b}10; οἱ ἐπὶ τοῖς π. ὄντες D.9.2; οἱ ἐπὶ τῶν π. Id.18.247, cf. Plb.3.69.4, LXX1Ma.3.32; ἐν τυραννίδι καὶ πλούτῳ καὶ πράγμασι Plu.2.150c; τριῶν ἀνδρῶν δημοσίων π. ἀποκαταστάσεως, = Lat. *triumuir reipublicae constituendae*, *Sammelb*.4224.2 (i B.C.); κοινωνοὶ τῶν π. X.*HG*2.3.17; νεώτερα π. *innovations*, Lys.13.6, Isoc.7.59, etc., cf. Hdt.5.19; but εὐνούστατος τοῖς π. a friend to *things as they are*, Lys.12.65.

3. *fortunes, cause, circumstances*, Hdt.7.236, 237; κοινὰ π. E.*IT*1062; τέρας γὰρ ὁ βίος καὶ τὰ π. ἐστί μου Id.*Hel*.260; ἔρρει τἀμὰ π. X.*Smp*.1.15, cf. E.*Alc*.280: τὰ π. alone, one's *all*, one's *fortunes*, ἐν ᾧπέρ ἐστι πάντα μοι τὰ π. Ar.*Ach*.474; = κτήματα, Hp.(*Lex*5 ?)ap.Erot.: τὰ πράγματα τοῦ αὐτοῦ μοναστηρίου κινητὰ καὶ ἀκίνητα καὶ αὐτοκίνητα *Cod.Just*.1.3.43.4; τῆς τῶν πραγμάτων διακρίσεως (transl. Lat. *separatio bonorum*) Just.*Const*.Δέδωκεν7d, in sg., φαῦλον γὰρ ἂν εἴη τὸ ἐμὸν π. Pl.*Hp.Ma*.286e, cf. *Cri*.53d, *Ap*.42a.

4. *business*, esp. *law-business*, πρός τινα Antipho 6.12, Th.1.128; οὔτε ἐμαυτοῦ οὔτε ἀλλότρια π. πράξας Lys.12.3; δικῶν γὰρ οὐ δέομ' οὐδὲ πραγμάτων Ar.*V*.1426; πράγματα κἀντιγραφάς Id.*Nu*.471: metaph. in sg., πονηρὸν τὸ π. ἔχειν to have a bad *case*, Arist.*Rh*.1415^{b}22.

5. in bad sense, *trouble, annoyance*, ἁπάντων αἰτίους τῶν π. Ar.*Ach*.310; πρήγματα ἔχειν, c. part., to have *trouble* about a thing, Hdt.7.147, cf. Pl.*Tht*.174b, etc.; π. ἔχειν ἐν τῷ δείπνῳ X.*Cyr*.1.3.4, etc.; π. λαμβάνειν Id.*Lac*.2.9; π. παρέχειν τινί to cause one *trouble*, Hdt.1.155, Ar.*Pl*.20, al.: c. inf., cause one the *trouble* of doing, Pl.*Phd*.115a, X.*Cyr*.4.5.46, Ar.*V*.313; πραγμάτων .. ἀπαλλαγείς Id.*Ach*.269 (lyr.), cf. Pl.*Ap*.41d, *R*.406e; ἄνευ πραγμάτων, σὺν πράγμασι, D.1.20, X.*An*.6.3.6: less freq. in sg., μηδὲν πρῆγμα παρέχειν Hdt.7.239.

πραγμᾰτᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, = πραγματευτής, *agent* or *official* of a religious guild, *IPE*2.61, al. (Panticapaeum).

πραγμᾰτεία, Ion. **πρηγμᾰτίη,** poet. **πραγμᾰτίη** Man.1.38: ἡ:—*prosecution of business, diligent study*, Isoc.1.44, 5.7, Pl.*Cra*.408a, al.; πόνων πολλῶν καὶ πραγματείας εἶναι D.8.48; πλείονος εἶναι πρηγματίης Hp.*VM*7; ἡ μάταιος π. [λογισμῶν] this idle *attention to* argumentations, X.*Mem*.4.7.8; μετὰ πολλῆς π. with a great deal of *trouble*, *PCair.Zen*.19.4 (iii B.C.).

II. *occupation, business*, ἡ π. αὐτῆς (sc. τῆς ῥητορικῆς) ἅπασα .. εἰς τοῦτο τελευτᾷ Pl.*Grg*.453a; ἡ τοῦ διαλέγεσθαι π. the *business* of dialectic, Id.*Tht*.161e; τοῦ πολιτικοῦ .. πᾶσα ἡ π. περὶ πόλιν [ἐστί] Arist.*Pol*.1274^{b}37, cf. *EN*1105^{a}11; ἡ δημηγορικὴ π. the *business* of oratory, Id.*Rh*.1354^{b}24; ἀπὸ τῆς ἀναισχύντου π. ἀποστῆναι Aeschin.3.242; πραγματεῖαι *official duties*, opp. ἀρχαί, ib. 13, cf. *PTeb*.5.143, al. (ii B.C.); esp. *law-business, lawsuit*, Isoc.2.18, al.; ἡ περὶ τὰ δικαστήρια π. Id.15.31: pl., *affairs* in general, κάτω βλέπειν εἰς ἀνθρώπων πραγματείας Pl.*R*.500c; μεθισταμένων πραγματειῶν Antipho 2.4.9 (nisi leg. πραγμάτων); *troubles*, D.61.37, Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.28 U.; πρὸς ἔθνη τὴν π. ἔχειν to have *dealings* with .., Str.9.2.2; *appurtenances of one's business*, i.e. *merchandise, wares*, Just.*Nov*.appendix5.

b. pl., *works*, of the buildings of Solomon, LXX3Ki.9.1.

III. *treatment* of a subject, εἰδέων Archyt.4; ἡ τοῦ ἐπιπέδου π., as a definition of plane geometry, Pl.*R*.528d; ἡ Πλάτωνος π. Plato's *system*, Arist.*Metaph*.987^{a}30, cf. 986^{a}8, Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.3 U., Phld.*D*.1.17; *manner of dealing with*, ἡ περὶ τοὺς μάρτυρας π. Arist.*Rh*.1376^{b}4.

2. *philosophical argument* or *treatise*, Id.*Top*.100^{a}18, 101^{a}26; τοῦ εἰδέναι χάριν ἡ π. Id.*Ph*.194^{b}18; ἡ παροῦσα π. οὐ θεωρίας ἕνεκα Id.*EN*1103^{b}26; *the subject of such a treatise*, τρεῖς αἱ π. Id.*Ph*.198^{a}30, cf. *SE*183^{b}4; ἡ περὶ τῶν ἀγαθῶν ἐκδοθεῖσα π. Str.1.2.2, etc.

3. *systematic* or *scientific historical treatise*, Plb.1.1.4, 1.3.1, D.S.1.1, D.H.1.74, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.13; Τρωϊκὴ π. *the legends* of the Trojan war, Arg.S.*Aj*.; π. συνέταξεν ἐν δράματι τῶν Δαρδάνου πράξεων τὰς μνημοσύνας *BMus.Inscr*.3.444.18 (Iasus).

4. *magical operation, spell*, ἡ Σολομῶνος π. *PMag.Par*.1.853, cf. 776.

πραγμᾰτειώδης, ες, *laborious, like work* rather than play, παιδιά Pl.*Prm*.137b.

2. *serious, important, based on reality*, ἀπορία Simp.*in Ph*.1299.4, cf. Ammon.*in Int*.86.5, Simp.*in Cat*.1.22.

b. *concerned with facts* or *realities, material*, opp. λογικός (formal), Procl.*in Prm*.p.820 S.; Dam.*Pr*.201 (Comp.). Adv. -δῶς Simp.*in Cat*.194.4 (Comp.), Ascl. *in Metaph*.123.33, Diotog.ap.Stob.4.7.62 (-δέως), Eust.1762.5: Comp. -εστέρως Olymp.*in Grg*.p.355 J.

πραγμᾰτευμα, ατος, τό, *business, concern*, τὸ π. τὸ τῶν ῥητόρων Phld.*Rh*.1.82 S., cf. 79 S.

πραγμᾰτεύομαι, Ion. **πρηγμ-,** aor. ἐπραγματευσάμην, Ion. ἐπρηγμ-, Hp.*Epid*.6.8.32, X.*Oec*.10.9, etc.; also ἐπραγματεύθην, Ion. ἐπρηγμα-, Hdt.2.87, Isoc.12.249: pf. πεπραγμάτευμαι Id.11.1, Pl.*Phd*.99d, 100b, al.; also in pass. sense, v. infr.:—*busy oneself, take trouble*, ἀπέδωκαν τὸν νεκρὸν οὐδὲν ἔτι πρηγματευθέντες Hdt. l.c., cf. Pl.*Cra*.437c; π. περὶ σωφροσύνης Id.*R*.430d, cf. *Cra*.425c; περὶ τὰ ὄντα Id.*Tht*.187a, cf. X.*Mem*.4.2.7, Arist.*EN*1102^{a}22, etc.; πολλὰ ἐπί τινι π. *work at* a thing, *labour to bring* it *about*, X.*Mem*.1.3.15;

πρός τι Pl.*Erx*.398a; πραγματεύονται ὅπως ἄρξουσι *exert themselves* to .., X.*Lac*.14.5: abs., Thphr.*HP*4.4.1; μηδὲν πραγματεύου do not *worry*, Id.*Char*.18.9: c. inf., *exert oneself* to .., Plu.*Them*.19.

2. *to be engaged in business, spend one's time in business*, ὅλην τὴν νύκτα all night long, X.*Cyr*.2.4.26; π. καὶ κακοπαθεῖν τὸν βίον ἅπαντα Arist.*EN*1176[b]29, cf. 1122[a]9; simply, *conduct a business*, *PCair.Zen*.199.11 (iii B.C.); *transact business*, of clerks, ib. 647.11 (iii B.C.); π. ἀπὸ ἐμπορίας καὶ δανεισμῶν *make money* by trade and loans, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.59, cf. *Sull*.17, etc.; οἱ πραγματευόμενοι, = Lat. *negotiatores*, *OGI*532.6 (Galatia), cf. *SIG*797.10 (Assus, i A.D.): c. acc., π. τὸ συνηγορικὸν καὶ (τὸ) ἐπιδέκατον, of a tax-farmer, *Ostr*.1537 (ii B.C.), *PLeid.F* in *Ostr*. i p.302; τὴν ὑϊκὴν π. *PSI*4.384.2 (iii B.C.); generally, of officials, *to be employed in public affairs*, *PGnom*.174 (ii A.D.), etc., ἐπί τι *IEphes*.1503.10 (ii A.D.).

II. c. acc. rei, *take in hand, treat laboriously, be engaged in*, Pl.*Prt*.361d, *Hp.Ma*.304c, D.18.26, etc.; *undertake*, τὸν δεύτερον πλοῦν Pl.*Phd*.99d.

2. of authors, *elaborate* a work, Ar.*Nu*.526; of a science, *work out*, ἃ θέλει Archyt.4; *treat of*, περὶ φύσεως πάντα Arist.*Metaph*.989[b]33, cf. Epicur.*Nat*.15.34; περί τινος Arist.*Ph*.193[b]31; περί τι Id.*Metaph*.1025[b]17, Phld.*Mus*.p.96 K., al.; τοιαύτην οὐκ ἐπραγματεύθησαν ἀκριβολογίαν περὶ τὰς φλέβας *did* not *use* such precision *in treating* of .., Arist.*HA*513[a]9.

3. of historians, *treat systematically*, τὰς πράξεις Plb.1.4.3: abs., οἱ πραγματευόμενοι *systematic historians*, Id.5.33.5, etc.

4. simply, *write, treat*, ποιητὴς ὧν πεπραγμάτευται περὶ τὸ ἱερόν *IG*11(4).544.5 (Delos, iii B.C.); τὰ πεπραγματευμένα ὑπ'αὐτῶ his *works, compostions*, *SIG*721.8 (Crete, ii/i B.C.), cf. 702.5 (Delph., ii B.C.).

III. Pass., mostly pf. πεπραγμάτευμαι, *to be laboured at, elaborated*, Pl.*Ap*.22b, *Prm*.129e; δόρυ ὡσαύτως -ευμένον X.*Eq*.8.10; αἱ εἰς τὸν παῖδα -ευμέναι μεταφοραί Aeschin.1.167; also pres., Arist.*EE*1215[a]30.

πραγμᾰτευτέος, α, ον, *to be laboured at*, τοῦτο τῷ νομοθέτῃ π., ὅπως .. Id.*Pol*.1333[a]14; τῷ νομοθέτῃ π. περί τι ib. 1337[a]11.

II. -τέον, *one must treat*, περί τινος Id.*Top*.105[b]31, cf. 106[a]2, Ruf.*Ren.Ves*.13.11.

2. *one must arrange, distribute*, Paul.Al.*C*.4.

πραγμᾰτευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *business representative*, = Lat. *actor*, Plu.2.525a, *PColumb.* in *JEA*18.16 (ii A.D.), *PMasp*.158.17 (v A.D.), etc.; π. Πτολεμαίου his *agent* or *attorney*, *CIG*4299 (Antiphellus), cf. 3104 (Teos), *IG*14.2057, *OGI*525.3 (Halic.), *PTeb*.357.5 (ii A.D.), etc., of slave (or freedman) estate-managers, *SEG*31.1143, *INikaia*1203 (Rom.imp.).

πραγμᾰτευτικός, ή, όν, *occupied in business*, Ptol.*Tetr*.178; Procl.*Par.Ptol*.95, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.521, f.l. in Porph.*Abst*.1.3.

II. *levied on traders*, χρυσάργυρον *PLips*.64.30 (iv A.D.).

πραγμᾰτίας, ου, ὁ, *tiresome*, λόγος *Com.Adesp*.894.

πραγμᾰτικός, ή, όν, *fit for action* or *business, businesslike, statesmanlike*, later Greek for πρακτικός, Βασιλεύς, ἄνδρες, Plb.7.11.2, 7.12.2, al.; *pragmatici homines*, men *of the world*, Cic.*Att*.2.20.1; *wise and prudent men*, Vett.Val.17.22; πραγματική, = ἐπιστήμη τῶν ἀνθρωπίνων πραγμάτων, Andronic.Rhod.p.574 M. Adv. -κῶς Cic.*QF*2.14.2.

2. Subst. πραγματικός, ὁ, *agent, attorney*, π. τῆς πόλεως, τοῦ νομοῦ, *Inscr.Magn*.189 (ii A.D.), *PAmh*.2.107.15 (ii A.D.), cf. *SIG*888.101 (Scaptopara, iii A.D.).

b. Lat. *pragmaticus, legal adviser*, Cic. *de Or*.1.45.59, Quint.*Inst*.12.3.4, Juv.7.123.

c. *civil official*, opp. military officer, *PTeb*.58.18 (ii B.C.), *OGI*139.7 (Egypt, ii B.C.), 669.21, al. (ibid. i A.D.); *civilian*, opp. στρατιωτικός, Plb.14.1.13; ἱερόδουλοι καὶ π. τοῦ ἱεροῦ LXX1Es.8.22.

3. π. τύπος, νόμος, = Lat. *pragmatica sanctio*, Just.*Nov*.7.2.1, *Cod.Just*.1.3.38.6.

II. of things,

1. of history, *political* (including *military*), Plb.1.2.8, 9.2.4, al., Plu.*Galb*.2, etc.; π. ἀποφάσεις *political* utterances, Plb.32.2.7.

2. of speech or action, *able, prudent, statesmanlike*, ἔργον, λόγοι, Id.3.116.7, 36.5.1; τρόπος Id.23.5.5; ὥστε μὴ ὑποπτεῦσαί τι περὶ αὐτοῦ πραγματικόν anything *machiavellian*, Id.30.27.2, cf. 30.19.11. Adv.-κῶς Id.2.13.1, al.; *by statecraft*, Id.31.10.6.

III. *relating to subject-matter*, opp. style, ὁ π. τόπος, opp. ὁ λεκτικός, D.H.*Comp*.1: Sup., -ωτάτη εὕρεσις Hermog.*Inv*.1.1.

2. *relating to fact*, θεωρήματα, ζήτησις, Epicur.*Nat*.28 *Fr*.4 (p.5 V.), Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1014.62; πίστις Syrian.*in Hermog*.ip.57 R. (v.l.): -κή, ἡ, *deliberation on matter of fact* or *on action*, ib. ii p.161 R.; π. ἔγγραφος, ἄγραφος, ib. p.162 R.

b. *material* (opp. formal, verbal), διαφωνία Simp.*in Cael*.640.28. Adv. -κῶς, ζητεῖν Phld.*Rh*.2.238 S., cf. Plu.2.960b; διαφέρεσθαι ib. 1113c; τὸ π. ἀπορούμενον difficulty *arising from facts* (opp. verbal), Simp.*in Ph*.1289.35: Sup., ἐν τοῖς Στωικοῖς -ώτατα φιλοσοφῆσαι Porph.*Abst*.4.8: opp. ψυχικῶς, στοιχειακῶς, Anon. in Westermann *Mythogr*.p.328.

IV. πραγματικόν, τό, in Magic, *effective spell*, *PMag.Par*.12432.

V. *troublesome, formidable*, of a citadel, Plb.4.70.10; λίαν δυσάλωτος καὶ π. πόλις Beros.ap.J.*Ap*.1.20; of an attack, Plb.5.5.4; ἀήττητα καὶ π. πλήθη Id.1.35.5.

πραγμᾰτιον, τό, Dim. of πρᾶγμα, *trifling matter, petty lawsuit* or *business*, Ar.*Nu*.197, 1004, Arr.*Epict*.1.27.16, *POxy*.746.6 (i A.D.), etc.

πραγμᾰτοδίφης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *one who hunts after lawsuits, pettifogger*, Ar.*Av*.1424.

πραγμᾰτοειδής, ές, *laborious, troublesome*, Hp.*Mul*.1.70 (Comp.).

πραγμᾰτοκοπέω, *meddle in business, to be meddlesome, seditious*, Plb.29.23.10, 38.13.8, Phld.*Rh*.2.53 S.

πραγμᾰτοκόπος, ὁ, *meddler, busy-body*, ib. 1.226 S.

πραγμᾰτολογέω, *state one's case*, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1438[b]20, Ph.1.554, 655, D.L.9.52.

II. *quarrel, argue*, D.L.9.52.

πραγμᾰτομᾰθής, ές, *skilled in business*, Anon.ap.Suid.

πραγμᾰτοποιία, ἡ, *statecraft*, Plb.36.9.11.

πραγμᾰτορράφος [ᾰ], ὁ, *author of troubles*, *Gloss*.

πραγμᾰτώδης, ες, = πραγματοειδής, *laborious*, αἱ ἀλύσεις πρὸς τὰ τοιαῦτα -ῶδες Aen.Tact.39.7: Sup., Id.31.16; *tedious*, συγγράμματα Isoc.10.2 (Comp.); οὐδέν ἐστι -ωδέστερον D.19.270; πραγματῶδες τὸ τοῦτο παρατηρεῖν Phld.*Rh*.2.44 S.

πραγορίτης, ου, ὁ, a king of *wine*, Hsch.

πρᾶγος, εος, τό, poet. for πρᾶγμα, Pi.*N*.3.6, *Fr*.108, A.*Th*.861 (anap.), *Pers*.248 (troch.), S.*Ichn*.74, Ar.*Av*.112, Lys.706 (paratrag.).

2. = πράγματα, *state-affairs*, A.*Th*.2.

πράδησις [ᾰ], ιος, ἡ, *breaking wind*, Hp.*Prog*.11, *Coac*.485 (v.l. πέρδησις).

πραδίλη, ἡ, = πεπραδίλη (q.v.).

πρᾰθέειν, v. πέρθω; **πρᾱθείς,** v. πέρνημι.

πραθενεύεσθαι· θρασύνεσθαι, ἐπαγγέλλεσθαι λόγοις, Hsch.

πραιδεύω, = Lat. *praedor*, Petr.Patr. in Boissevain *Dio Cassius* iii p.746, Hsch. s.v. δηώσαντες: Sch.E.*Ph*.202–15 written, **πραιτεύω,** *PLond*.5.1674.91 (vi A.D.), etc.

πραικόκ(κ)ιον, τό, *apricot*, Orib.1.48 (*CMG*6.1(1).23), al., Gal.6.811.12; also **πρεκόκκιον** Gal.6.585.9, 594.6; cf. βερικόκκιον, Lat. *praecox*.

πραίκων, ωνος, ὁ, = Lat. *praeco*, *SEG*36.595 (Maced., ii/iii A.D.) *Stud.Pal*.20 p.77 (iv A.D.), Hsch.

πραῖνοι· πρηνίζει, καταστρέφει, Hsch. (leg. πρανοῖ, cf. πρανόω).

πραιπόσιτος, ὁ, = Lat. *praepositus*, a military title, *PCair.Preis*.33.2 (iv A.D.), etc.: hence **πραιποσιτεύομαι,** *PAmh*.2.140.1 (iv A.D.); **πραιποσιτούρα,** ἡ, *PLips*.111.16 (iv A.D.), in non-military context, πρεποσείτου θησαυρῶν *SEG*32.1061 (Rome, A.D. 414).

πραῖς, ὁ, Lat. *praes, surety*, *SEG*39.1180.102 (Ephesus, i A.D.).

πραισεντάλιος, α, ον, Lat. *praesentalis*, *serving in the imperial palace*, Just.*Edict*.13.2.

πραίσεντον, τό, *troops serving in the imperial palace*, Just.*Nov*.22 epilogos.

πραισίδια, τά, = Lat. *praesidia, garrison*, *PMich*. in *Class.Phil*.28.250 (ii A.D.).

πραισιμνάω, = προαισιμνάω (which shd. perh. be read), *Rev.Arch*.22(1925).62 (Callatis).

πραιτέριτος, ὁ, Lat. *praeteritus*, *former comrade*, *CPR*6.76.6.

πραιτούρα, ἡ, Lat. *praetura*, Just.*Nov*.13.4 pr.

πραίτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Lat. *praetor*, *IGRom*.3.188 (Ancyra), al., *BCH*7.20, Porph.*Plot*.7.35, Lyd.*Mag*.1.27, al.

πραιτωριανοί, οἱ, *soldiers of the praetorian guard*, D.C.53.25, Lyd.*Mag*.2.6, etc.

πραιτωριανός, ή, όν, *praetorian*, Just.*Nov*.24.1.

πραιτωρίδιον, τό, Dim. of sq., *small house*, Arr.*Epict*.3.22.47.

πραιτώριον, τό, = Lat. *Praetorium*, *official residence of a governor*, Ev.Matt.27.27; *PPetaus*47.44, 48.2 (sp. πλετ-) (both A.D. 185), later, of private *residences*, Just.*Nov*.159 *Praef*.

II. *praetorian guard*: ἔπαρχος πραιτωρίου, τοῦ π., = *praefectus praetorio*, *OGI*707 (Tyre, ii A.D.), *IG*14.911, etc., ἔπαρχος τῶν ἱερῶν τῆς ἔω πραιτορίων *IEphes*.1345.

2. *imperial household*, Ep.Phil.1.13.

πραιτώριος, α, ον, Lat. *praetorius*, κοόρτης δεκάτης πραιτωρίας Φιλιππιανῆς *IEphes*.737.6.

πραίφεκτος, ὁ, Lat. *praefectus*, *IG*14.680 (ii A.D.), *IGRom*.1.10, Lyd.*Mag*.2.6; cf. Plb.6.26.5.

πράκες, = πρόκες, Hsch.

πράκνον· μέλανα, Id.; cf. περκνός.

πρακτεῖον, τό, *post, official position*, τὰ πρακτῖα τῶν δουκικῶν μηκέτι πιπράσκεσθαι *Princeton Exp.Inscr*. A 3 No.562 (Bostra, v A.D.).

πρακτέος, α, ον, (πράσσω) *to be done*, Pl.*Prt*.356c, etc.

II. πρακτέον, *one must do*, S.*OT*1439, Pl.*Prt*.356b, etc.

2. *one must exact*, χρήματα X.*Hier*.8.9.

πρακτευτής, οῦ, ὁ, = πράκτωρ II, *PKlein.Form*.1270 (vi A.D.).

πρακτήρ, Ion. **πρηκτήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, *doer*, πρηκτῆρά τε ἔργων Il.9.443: in pl., *traders*, ναυτάων, οἵ τε πρηκτῆρες ἔασιν Od.8.162; παίδων π. *dealers in* .., Man.6.447.

II. = πράκτωρ II. 1, *BCH*50.16 (Delph., iv B.C.), *IG*2.45.8 (prob.), 9(1).32.38 (Stiris, ii B.C.), Them.*Or*.8.114a, *POxy*.1829.7 (vi A.D.), etc.

πρακτήριος, ον, *efficacious, effectual*, τύξη A.*Supp*.523.

πρακτης, ου, ὁ, = πρακτήρ I, Suid. s.v. ῥέκτη ἀνδρί: Ion. **πρήκτης** *treacherous person*, Hp.*Ep*.19 (*Hermes*53.67, cf. 76).

πρακτικεύομαι, *to be practical*, Eustr.*in EN*284.38.

πρακτικός, ή, όν, *fit for* or *concerned with action, practical*, λεκτικὸ καὶ π. καὶ μηχανικοί X.*Mem*.4.3.1; φιλότεχνοι καὶ π. Pl.*R*.476a; ζωὴ π., βίος π., Arist.*EN*1098^{a}3, *Pol*.1325^{b}16, etc.; αἱ π. ἀρχαί the principles *of action*, Id.*EN*1144^{a}35; ἡ π. διάνοια, opp. ἡ θεωρητική, ib. 1139^{a}27, cf. *Metaph*.1025^{b}25, *de An*.433^{a}18; ἡ -κή (with or without ἐπιστήμη) *practical science*, opp. theoretical, Pl.*Plt*.258e, 259d; τὸ ἰαμβεῖον π. *representative of action*, Arist.*Po*.1460^{a}1; μέλη π. Id. *Pol*.1341^{b}34; π. χρόνοι times *appropriate for action*, Vett.Val.96.28.

b. *concerned with real life*, opp. μυθικός, Longin.9.14.

2. *active, effective*, τὸ -ώτατον τῆς δυνάμεως the *most effective* part, Plb.1.30.9, cf. 10.25.2; παρὰ θεῶν -ώτερος *more effectual in carrying one's point* with .., X.*Cyr*.1.6.3; περὶ τὴν πολιτείαν -ώτατος Plb.7.10.5: so of things, *drastic, effective*, ῥίζα Dsc.3.54; also νεῦρα π. *motor* nerves, Gal.1.321; πρακτικόν, τό, *spell, magical rite*, *PMag.Par*.1.2359.

3. c. gen., *able to effect*, τῶν καλῶν, τῶν δικαίων, Arist.*EN*1099^{b}31, 1129^{a}8, etc.

4. *active, vigorous, strong*, οἴνου τι πρακτικώτερον Ar.*Eq*.91; ἰταμότης ὀξεῖα καὶ π. Pl.*Plt*.311a; [ἡ ὀργὴ] -ώτερον τοῦ μίσους Arist.*Pol*.1312^{b}27.

II. Adv. -κῶς, διακεῖσθαι πρός τι Plb.6.25.4; ὠφελεῖν Archig.ap.Aët.9.28: Comp. -ώτερον Plb.5.18.7.

πρακτῖμος, ον, *liable to a money-penalty*, w. gen. *SIG*671 *A* 12 (Delph., ii B.C.), *Delph*.3(6)69.13 (ii/i B.C.).

πρακτορεία (freq. also **-ία,** *Sammelb*.5982.4 (ii A.D.), etc.), ἡ, *office of* πράκτωρ, *collectorship*, Stob.2.7.26, *PTeb*.27.106 (ii B.C.), *POxy*.2119.9 (iii A.D.), etc.; π. ξενικῶν *PLips*.120.1 (i A.D.), cf. 116.6 (ii A.D.).

II. proparox. **πρακτόρειᾰ,** ἡ, pecul. fem. of πράκτωρ, A.D.*Conj*.233.8.

πρακτόρειον, τό, *office of the* πράκτωρ (-ορες) II. 1, which includes a *debtor's prison*, *OGI*515.32 (Mylasa, iii A.D.), 669.15 (Egypt, i A.D.).

2. *tax-collector's office*, *Ostr*.517 (ii A.D.).

πρακτόρειος, α, ον, *subject to collection*, εἴδη *PTeb*.72.463 (ii B.C.).

πρακτορεύω, *act as collector*, *PLond*.2.306.9 (ii A.D.), *JRCil*.1.19 (Side, iii A.D.).

πρακτορικός, ή, όν, *kept by* or *with the* πράκτωρ, διαλογισμός *UPZ*114(1).13 (ii B.C.), πρακτορικόν, τό, an extra charge *made by* or *for the* πράκτορες, *PTeb*.298.63 (ii A.D.), *BGU*471.13, 17.

πρακτός, Ion. **πρηκτός,** ή, όν, (πράσσω): τὰ π. *things to be done*, i.e. *matters of moral action*, Arist.*EN*1094^{a}19, 1097^{a}22; τὰ π. ἀγαθά ib. 1095^{a}16, cf. Andronic.Rhod.p.574 M.

2. *traversed*, νηυσὶ πρηκτὰ κέλευθα A.R.*Fr*.5.3.

II. πρακτὸς ὑπό τινος *liable to be called on to pay money* by one, *Test.Epict*.7.2, 21, cf. *IG*12(7).237.60 (Minoa, i B.C.); π. ἔστωμ Πραξικλεῖ ἡμιόλιον τὸ ἀργύριον ib. 67.46 (Arcesine, iv/iii B.C.); π. ἔστω τοῦ ἡμιολίου τοῖς ταμίαις ib. 62.50 (ibid., iv B.C.).

πρακτύς, ύος, ἡ, Ion. for πρᾶξις, *EM*316.34.

πρακτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = πρακτήρ, *one who does* or *executes*, *accomplisher*, Ζεὺς ὅτου π. φανῇ S.*Tr*.251; π. τῶν ἀκουσίων Antipho 3.2.6; with fem. Subst., Κύπις .. τῶνδ' ἐφάνη π. S.*Tr*.861 (lyr.).

II. *official who executes a judgement for debt*, esp. *public debt*, *bailiff*, *IG*1.75.49, al., Antipho 6.49, Decr.ap.And.1.77, D.25.28, *IG*12(8).51.9 (Imbros, ii B.C.), *OGI*483.7 (Pergam.). Ev.Luc.12.58; βασιλικὸς π. *PSI*4.335.2 (iii B.C.); τῶν ξενικῶν *PTeb*.5.222 (ii B.C.).

2. *collector* of taxes, π. βαλανήου *Ostr*. in Wilcken *Grundzüge* p.213 (i A.D.), *Ostr*.399 (i A.D.); π. ἀργυρικῶν *PIand*.29.1 (ii A.D.), *BGU*434.3 (ii A.D.), etc.; π. σιτικῶν *PLond*.2.367 *a* I al. (ii A.D.).

b. court official, = Lat. *exsecutor*, *Cod.Just*.3.2.4.8.

3. in Poets, *one who exacts punishment*, *avenger*, A.*Supp*.647 (lyr.); π. αἵματος Id.*Eu*.319 (anap.); φόνου S.*El*.953: as Adj., with a fem. Subst., *avenging*, σὺν δορὶ καὶ χερὶ πράκτορι A.*Ag*.111 (lyr.).

πράληξ· ὁ λίαν ἀγροῖκος, Hsch.

Πράμνειος οἶνος, ὁ, *Pramnian* wine, Il.11.639, Od.10.235; also **Πράμνιος,** Hp.*Mul*.1.52, Ar.*Eq*.107, *Fr*.317, Phryn.Com.65; Π. οἶνος Λέσβιος Ephipp.28 (but from Icarus acc. to Eparchides ap.Ath.1.30b, from Smyrna acc. to Plin.*HN*14.54); *raisin-wine*, Dsc.5.6.

πράμνη, ἡ, = δίκελλα, Hsch.

2. = ἄμπελος, Id.

πράμνημα, ατος, τό, *shoot of the Prammina vine*, Poll.7.150.

πράμνιον, τό, *pick*, *BGU*2359.4 (iii A.D.).

πράμος [ᾰ], ὁ, = πρόμος, dub. in Ar.*Th*.50.

πρᾶν [ᾱ], Dor. = πρώνη, *aforetime*, Theoc.3.28, 5.132, etc.; πρᾶν ποκα 2.115, 5.81.

πρᾱνής, ές, Ion. **πρηνής** (also in Arist.*Mete*.350^{a}11, *Spir*.484^{b}29, *Fr*.106, J.*AJ*18.3.1, 19.8.2, Plu.2.680a, Tim.11, Gal.*UP*2.2, 7.22, *PMag.Par*.1.194, etc.), gen. έος, Att. contr. οῦς:—of posture, *with the face downwards*, *lying on the front*, *falling forwards*, opp. ὕπτιος, πρηνεῖς τε καὶ ὕπτιοι ἔκπεσον ἵππων Il.11.179; ἐκ δίφροιο .. ἐξεκυλίσθη πρηνὶς ἐν κονίῃσιν ἐπὶ στόμα 6.43, cf. 2.418, 4.544, Hes.*Sc*.365; πρηνὴς ἐπὶ γαίῃ κεῖτο ταθείς Il.21.118; mostly with Verbs of falling, πρηνὴς κάππεσε, ἤριπε, ἐλιάσθη, 16.413, 5.58, 15.543; πρηνέα .. τανύσσας [Ἕκτορα] 23.25; κατὰ πρηνὲς βαλέειν Πριάμοιο μέλαθρον *headlong down*, 2.414; π. γενόμενος Act.Ap.1.18 (fort. = πρησθείς *becoming distended*); ἐπὶ τὸ πρηνὲς ῥέπειν incline towards *pronation*, Hp.*Fract*.1; ἐς τὸ π. Id.*Mochl*.8; of the arm and hand, *with the palm downwards*, v.l. in *Fract*.2; opp. ὕπτιος, Arist.*Spir*. l.c., Plu.*Tim*.11; of ἀστράγαλοι, ὀρθοὶ πίπτοντες ἤ πρηνεῖς Id.2.680a, cf. Poll.7.204; of seeds, *hollow side downwards*, Thphr.*HP*2.6.1; of a ship, *bottom upwards*, implied in Plu.*Tim*. l.c.

II. of parts of animals or man, that part which is uppermost and visible when the animal or man is in the πρανής position (the normal one for a quadruped), the *back* part, τὰ τετράποδα .. ἐν τοῖς ὑπτίοις οὐκ ἔχει τὰς τρίχας, ἀλλ' ἐν τοῖς πρανέσι μᾶλλον· οἱ δ' ἄνθρωποι τοὐναντίον ἐν τοῖς ὑπτίοις μᾶλλον ἢ ἐν τοῖς πρανέσιν Arist.*PA*658^{a}17, cf. *HA*498^{b}20, 519^{a}21, 540^{a}2, *GA*717^{b}30.

2. of leaves and of the hand, the *back* or '*wrong*' side, τὰς ἶνας καὶ τὰς φλέβας ἐν τοῖς π. ἔχουσιν ὥσπερ ἡ χείρ Thphr.*HP*1.10.2 (misunderstood as the opposite by Plin.*HN*16.88), cf. 3.14.2.

III. of the sides of hills, πρὸς ἄναντες καὶ κατὰ πρανοῦς καὶ πλάγια ἐλαύνειν *down hill*, X.*Eq*.3.7, cf. *An*.1.5.8, 4.8.28, Plu.*Sull*.18; κατὰ τὰ π. X.*Eq*.8.6; τὸ π., opp. τὸ ὄρθιον, ibid., cf. Cyr.2.2.24.

2. *convex*, Arist.*Mete*.350^{a}11.

πρᾱνίζω, Ion. **πρηνίζω,** aor. ἐπρήνιξα, πρήνιξα, = καταστρέφω, πόλιν Euph.18, Nonn.*D*.4.340, al.:—Pass., *capsize*, ἅμα νηῒ πρηνιχθείς *AP*7.532 (Isid.); πρανιχθῆναι· τὸ ἐπὶ στόμα πεσεῖν, Phot., cf. Hsch.: plpf. ἐπρήνικτο Nonn.*D*.30.86.

πρᾱνόν· τὸ κατωφερές, πρανές, Hsch.

πρᾱνόω, = πρανίζω, aor. ἐπράνωσε Id.; cf. πραῖνοι.

πρανώ· ἀκρίδος εἶδος, Hsch.

πραξᾰγᾰθος ον, *beneficent*, θεῶν π. (-αγαθαν lap.) καὶ σωτήρων *BCH*79.340 (Arcadian Gortys, ii B.C.).

πραξείδιον, τό, Dim. of πρᾶξις, *EM*230.10.

Πραξῐδίκη [δῐ], ἡ, *she who exacts penalties*, a goddess, represented with a bare head, to whom the heads of victims were offered, Orph.*A*.31, Paus.3.22.2, etc.: pl., *Tab.Defix*.109.2 (iii B.C.).

II. Περσεφόνη, Orph.*H*.29.5.

πραξῐεργίας, ου, ὁ, expl. of Lat. *pontifex*, Lyd.*Mens*.4.15.

πραξῐκοπέω, *take by surprise* or *treachery*, πόλιν Plb.3.69.1.

2. *overreach*, *outwit*, τινας Id.2.46.2, *OGI*315.7 (Pessinus, ii B.C.), cf. *Supp.Epigr*.4.671 (Alexandria Troas, ii B.C.).

Πραξίλλειον μέτρον, metre *used by Praxilla*, Heph.7.8.

πράξῐμος, ον, of money, *recoverable*, Plb.21.43.17; π. τῆς ἡγεμονικῆς τάξεως *BGU*306.3 (vi A.D.).

b. of persons, *liable to distraint*, *Inscr.Délos*1522.18 (i/ii A.D.).

II. τὰ π. *practical aims*, γένοιτο αὐτῷ .. τὰ π. ἄπρακτα *Supp.Epigr*.6.802 (Cyprus, ii/iii A.D.).

πρᾶξις, εως, Ep. and Ion. **πρῆξις,** ιος, ἡ: (πράσσω):—*doing, transaction, business*, [πλεῖν] κατὰ πρῆξιν *on at trading voyage*, Od.3.72; ἐπὶ πρῆξιν ἔπλεον *h.Ap*.397; π. δ' ἥδ' ἰδίη, οὐ δήμιος a private, not a public *affair*, Od.3.82; π. μηδὲ φίλοισιν ὅμως ἀνακοινέο πᾶσιν Thgn.73; ἡ περί τινος π. the *transaction* respecting .., Th.6.88.

2. *result* or *issue of a business*, esp. *good result, success*, οὐ γάρ τις πρῆξις πέλεται .. γόοιο no *good* comes of weeping, Il.24.524; οὔ τις π. ἐγίγνετο μυρομένοισιν Od.10.202; λυμαίνεσθαί τινι τὴν π. to spoil one's *market*, X.*An*.1.3.16; π. φίλαν δίδοι grant a happy *issue*, Pi.*O*.1.85; π. οὐρίαν θέλων A.*Ch*.814 (lyr.); ταχεῖά γ' ἦλθε χρησμῶν π. their *issue*, Id.*Pers*.739; ἄνευ τούτων οὐκ ἂν εἴη π. X.*Cyn*.2.2; δὸς πόρον καὶ π. τῷ τόπῳ τούτῳ *PMag.Par*.1.2366.

II. *doing*, τῶν ἀγαθῶν (of persons) πρήξιες Thgn.1026; ἡ τῶν ἀγαθῶν π. Pl.*Chrm*.163e; ἡ π. τῶν ἔργων Antipho 3.4.9; *achievement*, Th.3.114; π. πολεμική, ποιητική, πολιτική, Pl.*R*.399a, *Sph*.266d, Men.99b; *action*, opp. πάθος, Id.*Lg*.876d; opp. ἕξις, Id.*R*.434a; *moral action*, opp. ποίησις, τέχνη, Arist.*EN*1140^{a}2, 1097^{a}16; opp. ποιότης, Id.*Po*.1450^{a}18, cf. *EN*1178^{a}35 (pl.); ἤθη καὶ πάθη

καὶ π. Id.*Po*.1447[a]28; opp. οἱ πολιτικοὶ λόγοι, D.61.44; ἔργῳ καὶ πράξεσιν, οὐχὶ λόγοις Id.6.3; ἐν ταῖς πράξεσι ὄντα τε καὶ πραττόμενα exhibited *in actual life*, Pl.*Phdr*.271d; *action* in drama, opp. λόγος, Arist.*Po*.1454[a]18; μία π. ὅλη καὶ τελεία ib. 1459[a]19, cf. 1451[b]33 (pl.).

2. *action, exercise*, χειρῶν, σκελῶν, στόματος, φωνῆς, διανοίας, Pl.*La*.192a.

3. euphem. for *sexual intercourse*, Pi.*Fr*.127, Aeschin.1.158, etc.; in full, ἡ π. ἡ γεννητική Arist.*HA*530[b]20.

4. magical *operation, spell*, *PMag.Par*.1.1227, al., *PMag.Lond*.125.40.

III. *action, act*, S.*OT*895 (lyr., pl.), *OC*560, etc.; μιᾶς μόνον μνησθήσομαι π. Isoc.12.127.

b. *military action, battle*, Plb.3.19.11, etc.

IV. *doing, faring* well or ill, *fortune, state, condition*, ἀπέκλαιε .. τὴν ἑωυτοῦ π. Hdt.3.65, cf. A.*Pr*.695 (lyr.), S.*Aj*.790, 792; εὐτυχὴς π. Id.*Tr*.294; κακαὶ π. Id.*Ant*.1305.

V. *practical ability*, π. καὶ σύνεσις Plb.2.47.5; ἡ ἐν τοῖς πολεμικοῖς π. Id.4.77.1.

2. *practice*, i.e. *trickery, treachery*, ἐπὶ τὴν πόλιν Id.2.9.2; κατὰ τῆς πόλεως, ἐπὶ τοὺς Αἰτωλούς, Id.4.71.6, 5.96.4.

VI. *exaction of money, recovery of debts, arrears*, etc., *IG*1.57.13, al.; συμβολαίων πράξεις And.1.88; τοῦ μισθοῦ Pl.*Prt*.328b; τελῶν Id.*R*.425d (pl.); παρὰ Ἀρτέμωνος .. ἔστω ἡ π. τοῖς δανείσασι let the lenders have *an action of recovery* against Artemon, Syngr.ap.D.35.12, cf. *SIG*364.61, 67 (Ephesus, iii B.C.), *Test.Epict*.5.31; ἡ π. ἔστω καθάπερ ἐκ δίκης *PEleph*.1.12 (iv B.C.), etc.; αἱ π. τῶν καταδικασθέντων Arist.*Pol*.1321[b]42.

2. *exaction of vengeance, retribution*, βαρβάρων χάριν γάμων πρᾶξιν ὡς Ἑλλὰς λάβοι E.*IA*272 (lyr.).

VII. *public office*, ἡ διοικηθεῖσα π. *Epist*.Macrin.ap.Hdn.5.1.2.

VIII. *discourse, lecture* of a rhetorician or philospher, Jul.*Or*.2.59c, Marin.*Procl*.22.

IX. *certificate*, διὰ τάχους ἀποστεῖλαι την πρᾶξιν μετὰ τοῦ γραμματηφόρου *PWash.Univ*.8.6, π. ὑπομνημάτων *PFlor*.293 (both vi A.D.).

πρᾱόνως, Adv. *temperately*, Ar.*Ra*.856, Lys.24.15, Ael.*NA*5.39; (presupposes a comp. *πρᾴων; cf. ἐλασσόνως).

πραοπαθέω, etc., v. πραϋ-.

πρᾷος, ον, also **πρᾶΰς,** Ion. **πρηΰς,** εῖα, ΰ:—**πρᾷος** supplies sg. in Att., Trag., and Com., exc. that the fem. is always πραεῖα (πρᾷος as fem. only in Plu.2.168d); but sg. **πραΰς,** Ion. **πρηΰς,** is used in Ep. and Lyr. first in Alc.68.3 L.-P. (πρᾶυ), also in X. and usu. in LXX, Plb., etc.:—pl., nom. πρηέες Hp.*Epid*.1.10, πρηεῖς *AP*5.208 (Posidipp. or Asclep.), πρᾷοι Pl.*R*.562d, etc.; fem. πρηεῖαι *AP*6.244 (Crin.); neut. πραέα X.*Oec*.15.4, *Eq*.9.10, etc., πρᾶα Arist.*HA*488[b]22, f.l. in Ph.2.351; gen. πραέων X.*An*.1.4.9; dat. πραέσι Pl.*Lg*.888a, 930a, fem. πραίαις written for πραείαις *IG*7.3101 (Lebad., iii A.D.); acc. πραεῖς Plb.18.37.7, πράους Isoc.3.55: Comp. πραότερος Lys.20.21, πραΰτερος Epich.153, Pl.*Ti*.85a, etc., Ion. πρηΰτ- Hdt.2.181: Sup. πραότατος Pl.*Phd*.116c, etc., πραΰτατος *Syria*5.337 (Sidon); Ep. and Ion. πρηΰτατος A.R.2.937, *AP*6.349 (Phld.); πράϋστος *MAMA*1.237 (Phrygia). (The ι subscr. is freq. written in codd., but Πρᾶος is written in *IG*2.1928.20 (pr. n., iv B.C.), *IGRom*.4.504 (Pergam.), cf. Phot., ἔχει δὲ τὸ ἰῶτα, *Et.Gud*.478.31; πρᾳύτερος is found once in codd., Pl.*Ti*. l.c. (proved wrong by πραΰς *Com.Adesp*. in *Gött.Nachr*.1922.31, πραέα (neut. pl.) in *PCair.Zen*.33.12 (iii B.C.), πραέως *UPZ*144.6 (ii B.C.), and by the absence of iota in Ion. πρηΰς)):—*mild, soft, gentle* (not in Il. or Od.):

1. of things, πρηῢ σέλας *h.Hom*.8.10; πραῢς ὄαρος Pi.*P*.4.136; *mild*, πυρετοί Hp.l.c.; ἰητρείη πρηεῖα Id.*Art*.69; of sound, *soft, gentle*, τὴν φωνὴν πραοτέραν ποιοῦνται X.*Smp*.1.10; ἀνέμων πρηΰτατε Ζέφυρε *AP*6.349 (Phld.); ὠδῖνες ib. 244 (Crin.); κέντρον ib. 229 (Id.).

2. of persons, *mild, gentle, meek*, πραΰς ἀστοῖς Pi.*P*.3.71; πᾶσιν ἵλεώς τε καὶ πρᾷος Pl.*R*.566e; πρὸς τοὺς οἰκείους π. ib. 375c; π. τὸ ἦθος Id.*Phdr*.243c; π. ἐν τοῖς λόγοις Id.*Euthd*.303d; esp. after having been angry, Hdt.2.181 (Comp.); ὁ θὴρ ὅδ' ἡμῖν π., of Dionysus, E.*Ba*.436; of a horse, *gentle*, ἀλλήλοις πραότεροι X.*Cyr*.2.1.29; of other animals, *tame*, ἰχθύων μεγάλων καὶ πραέων Id.*An*.1.4.9, cf. Arist.*HA*488[b]22; ζῷα .. πραέα πρὸς τοὺς ἀνθρώπους X.*Oec*.15.4: prov., πραΰτερος μολόχας Epich.153; also, τόπος ἡμερώτερος καὶ πραότερος Isoc.9.67.

3. of actions, feelings, etc., *mild*, τιμωρίαι πραότεραι Pl.*Lg*.867b; πραότεραι ἡδοναί ib. 815e; λόγοι, ἤθη, φύσις, ib. 888a, 930a, *R*.375c; ὅσσοισι πρηέσιν δέρκευ *BMus.Inscr*.921*b*8 (Branchidae, i/ii A.D.); τὰ πραέα *caresses*, X.*Eq*.9.10; πραότερα πάσχειν Pl.*Cri*.49b; τὸ πρᾷον *modesty, humility*, τὸ πρᾷον θαύμαζε τῶν κτισμάτων *SEG*31.1472 (Arabia, A.D. 603).

II. *making mild, taming*, φάρμακον πραῢ τείνων ἀμφὶ γένυι, of a bridle, Pi.*O*.13.85; προκινεῖν αὐτὸν [τὸν ἵππον] ὡς πραοτάτοις σημείοις X.*Eq*.9.3.

III. Adv. **πρᾴως,** *mildly, gently*, πρᾴως πείθειν τινά, φέρειν τι, Pl.*R*.589c, *Cri*.43b; πρᾴως ἔχειν πρός τι Id.*Ly*.211e; πρᾴως λέγειν τὸ πάθος to speak *lightly* of it, X.*An*.1.5.14; πρᾴως διακεῖσθαι, opp. ὀργίζεσθαι, D.21.183; πρᾴως, μὴ πικρῶς Id.18.265; in physical sense, *gently*, Orib.*Fr*.134: Comp., πραότερον προδιδάσκειν, κολάζειν, Pl.*Grg*.489d, *Phd*.94d; πραοτέρως (v.l. -υτέρως) ἔχειν τινί J.*AJ*17.6.4: Sup., φέρειν .. ὡς πρᾳότατα Pl.*R*.387e: later form **πραέως** (πρᾴως [Ἀττικοί], οὐ πραέως Phot.), *UPZ*144.6 (ii B.C.), D.S.1.36, Dsc.1.13, dub. in *Com.Adesp*.336.5 (cf. πρατίας), etc.: Ion. **πρηέως** cj. in Democr.46 (πρᾴως and πραέως codd.). (Cogn. with Skt. *prīṇā̂ti* 'love, give pleasure to', Goth. *frijon* 'love', *frijonds* 'friend'.)

πρᾱότης, ητος, ἡ, *mildness, gentleness*, Th.4.108, Lys.6.34, Isoc.3.55, Pl.*R*.558a, etc.; opp. ἀγριότης, Id.*Smp*.197d; opp. ὀργιλότης, Arist.*EN*1125[b]26; opp. ὀργή, Id.*Rh*.1380[a]6: pl., Isoc.5.116: later **πραΰτης,** LXXPs.44(45).4, Ep.Gal.5.23 (v.l.), *CIG*2788 (Aphrodisias).

πρᾰπίδες, αἱ, dat. πραπίσιν Pi.*O*.2.94, Ep. πραπίδεσσι (v. infr.):—poet.,

1. = φρένες, *midriff, diaphragm*, βάλε .. ἧπαρ ὑπὸ πραπίδων Il.11.579, cf. 13.412, 17.349: then, since this was deemed the seat of mental powers and affections,

2. *understanding, mind*, ἰδυίῃσι πραπίδεσσι 1.608, 18.380, etc.; περὶ μὲν πραπίδες, περὶ δ' ἐστὶ νόημα Hes.*Th*.656; as the seat of desire, *heart*, ἀπὸ πραπίδων ἦλθ' ἵμερος Il.24.514; ἔσχεν ἄκοιτιν ἀρηρυῖαν πραπίδεσσιν wins a wife after his own *heart*, Hes.*Th*.608; πάσησιν ὀρέξαιτο πραπίδεσσιν Emp.129.4; πραπίδων πλοῦτος ib. 2, cf. Pi.*O*.11(10).10, *P*.4.281; Trag. in lyr., εὖ πραπίδων λαχόντα A.*Ag*.380, cf. 802, E.*Andr*.480: rarely in sg. πραπίς, ίδος, Pi.*P*.2.61, *Fr*.109, E.*Ba*.427 (lyr.), 999 (lyr.); ἔργον ἐμῆς π. *IG*14.1500.

Πρᾱράτιος, (sc. μήν), ὁ, name of month at Epidaurus, *IG*4(1).105.10, 108.141, al.; once written **Πραράτριος,** ib. 106.107: cf. Πρηροσία, προηρόσια.

πρᾰσᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, *grower* or *seller of leeks* *IG*12(5).1104 (Syros, ii A.D.).

πρᾰσεά, ἡ, = πρασιά, *BGU*530.27 (i A.D.).

πρᾰσεῖος, α, ον, f.l. for πράσινος, Poll.10.42.

πρᾰσιά, Ion. **-ιή,** ἡ, *bed in a garden, garden-plot*, Od.7.127, 24.247, Thphr.*HP*4.4.3, Nic.*Al*.532, LXXSi.24.31, Dsc.4.17, Gal.*UP*9.6; ἀνθῶν πρασιαί Longus 4.2: metaph., πρασιαὶ πρασιαί *in companies* or *groups*, Ev.Marc.6.40. (prob. from πράσον, and so prop. *bed of leeks*.)

II. a surgical instrument, *Hermes*38.283.

πρᾰσιάζω, *divide into beds*, Aq. Quint.*Ps*.41(42).2 (Pass.).

πρᾰσιανός, όν, = πράσινος 3, M.Ant.1.5.

πρᾰσίζω, (πράσον) *to be greenish*, Dsc.3.80.2, 4.150.5, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.64, Gal.6.742.

πράσῐμος [ᾱ], ον, (πρᾶσις) *for sale*, Pl.*Lg*.848a, X.*Cyr*.4.5.42, *PSI*4.413.4 (iii B.C.).

πρασίμοχθος, ὁ, ἡ, corrupt in E.*Fr*.998 (fort. περισσόμοχθοι).

πρᾰσῐνίζω, = πρασίζω, interpol. in Dsc.3.54, cf. Sch.rec.A.*Pers*.617, David*Proll*.163.27.

πρᾰσῐνοειδής, ές, *leek-green*, Olymp.*in Mete*.211.10.

πράσῐνος [ᾰ], ον, (πράσον) *leek-green*, *light green*, Arist.*Mete*.372ᵃ8, al.

2. λίθος π., = πρασῖτις, LXXGe.2.12; Epiph.Const. in *Lapid.Gr*.194.23 (given as equiv. of σμάραγδος).

3. οἱ π. *the green faction* in the Circus, Mart.11.33.1, *POxy*.145.2 (vi A.D.); τὸ π. (sc. μέρος) J.*AJ*19.4.4; cf. πράσιος, τῶν νέων Πρασίνων, i.e. organized youngsters within the green faction, *SEG*31.1493 (Alexandria, *c*.A.D. 608).

πρᾰσῐνώδης, ες, = πρασινοειδής, Sch.Theoc.4.28.

πράσιον [ᾰ], τό, *horehound*, *Marrubium vulgare*, Hp.*Steril*.224, Thphr.*HP*6.2.5, Dsc.3.105; also *Marrubium peregrinum*, Thphr. l.c., Nic.*Al*.47.

2. = τραγορίγανος λεπτόφυλλος, Dsc.3.30.

3. = βαλλωτή, Ps.-Dsc.3.103.

II. a seaweed, Arist.*HA*591ᵃ16.

πράσιος [ᾰ], ον, = πράσινος, Pl.*Ti*.68c; στολή D.C.79.14; οἱ π., = πράσινοι 3, Id.73.4; *vomitus*, Cael.Aur.*CP*3.20; (sc. *lapis*) = πρασῖτις, Plin.*HN*37.113.

πρᾶσιος, ἡ, = πράσιον, Nic.*Th*.550.

πρᾰσιόω, = πρασιάζω, Aq.*Jl*.1.20 (Pass.).

πρᾶσις, εως, Ion. **πρῆσις,** ιος, *Schwyzer*688 *C* 6 (Chios, v B.C.), Hdt. (v. infr.), ἡ: (πέρνημι):—*sale*, ὠνῇ τε καὶ πρήσι χρέωνται Hdt.1.153, cf. S.*Fr*.909, Pl.*Sph*.223d; ἐπὶ πρήσι for *sale*, Hdt.4.17; κατὰ πρᾶσιν Hermipp.63.15; πρᾶσιν ἐποιήσατο τοῦ ἀγῶνος Aeschin.1.115; εὑρεῖν π. Ar.*Fr*.567; π. αἰτεῖν Eup.225: pl., Arist.*Pol*.1291ᵃ5.

II. of legal documents, *contract for farming of taxes*, *sale*, etc., *PRev.Laws*55.16 (iii B.C.), *POxy*.95.13 (ii A.D.), etc.

πρᾰσίτης [ῑ], οἶνος, ὁ, wine *flavoured with horehound*, v.l. in Dsc.5.48.

II. πρᾰσῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, a precious stone, prob. *emerald* (from πράσον, *leek-green*), Thphr.*Lap*.37.

πρᾰσοειδής, ές, *leek-green*, Hp.*Prog*.11, Arist.*Col*.795ᵃ4.

πρᾰσοεις, εσσα, εν, (πράσον II) *overgrown with seaweed*, Opp.*H*.1.107.

πρᾰσοκεφᾰλον, τό, = *porrum capitatum*, *Gloss*.

πρᾰσοκουρίς, ίδος, ἡ, (κείρω) *a creature* (prob., kind of caterpillar), *which destroys leeks*, Stratt.66.1, Arist.*HA*551ᵇ20, Thphr.*HP*7.5.4.

πρᾰσοκουρον, τό, (κείρω) *leek-slicer*, *AP*11.203, *BGU*1522 (iii B.C.): Adj., δρέπανα πρασόκουρα *PCair.Zen*.782(a).51 (iii B.C.).

πράσον [ᾰ], τό, *leek*, *Allium Porrum*, Batr.54 (v.l.), Chionid.7, Ar.*Ra*.621, Thphr.*HP*7.1.2, etc.; π. κεφαλωτόν Dsc.2.149; πράσα τὰ κειρόμενα sliced *leeks*, Artem.1.67: prov., φύλλῳ πράσου τὸ τῶν ἐρώντων συνδέδεται βαλλάντιον *Com.Adesp*.197.

II. *leek-like seaweed*, *Posidonia oceanica*, *Ligurian grass-wrack*, Thphr.*HP*4.6.2, Plin.*HN*13.135; also, *riband-weed*, *Laminaria saccharina*, Thphr.*HP*4.6.4. (Cf. Lat. *porrum*, from I.-E. *pr̥som*.)

πρᾰσοργη, ἡ, = πρασόκουρον, Hsch.

πρᾰσόσπερμον, τό, *leek-seed*, Paul.Aeg.7.11.

πρᾰσόφᾰγέω, *eat leeks*, Lyd.*Mens*.4.135.

πρᾰσόχρους, ουν, (χρόα) *leek-coloured*, Dem.Ophth.ap.Aët.7.33, Tz.*H*.8.971.

Πρασσαῖος, ὁ, mock-Ep. for *πρασαῖος (= πράσινος), *Leek-green*, name of a frog, Batr.252:—so **Πρασσο-φάγος** [φᾰ], ὁ, *Leek-eater*, v.l. ib. 232.

πράσσω, Ep. and Ion. **πρήσσω,** Att. **πράττω** (frist in *IG*1.7.11, al., Ar. and X.), Cret. **πράδδω** *Leg.Gort*.1.35: fut. πράξω, Ion. πρήξω: aor. ἔπραξα, Ion. ἔπρηξα: pf. πέπραχα, Ion. πέπρηχα, (trans.) Hdt.5.106, X.*HG*5.2.32, *Cyr*.3.1.15, Din.3.21, Men.619, *IG*9(2).517.36 (Larissa, iii B.C.), *PHib*.1.80.11 (iii B.C.), (intr.) Pl.Com.187 codd., Arist.*Rh.Al*.1440ᵃ36: plpf. ἐπεπράχει(ν) (trans.) X. l.c., (intr.) App.*BC*5.83: pf. 2 πέπρᾱγα, Ion. πέπρηγα, (intr.) Pi.*P*.2.73, Hdt.2.172, Ar.*Pl*.629, *Ra*.302, X.*HG*1.4.2, (trans.) Arist.*EN*1168ᵇ35, al., *SIG*364.70 (Ephesus, iii B.C.): plpf. ἐπεπράγεσαν (intr.) Th.2.4, 7.24:—pf. πέπραγα Att., πέπραχα Hellenistic, acc. to Moer.p.293 P., Phryn.*PS* p.103 B., but see above:—Med., fut. πράξομαι Antipho *Fr*.67, X.*HG*6.2.36 (also in pass. sense, Pi.*P*.4.243 (prob.) Pl.*R*.452a): aor. ἐπραξάμην S.*OT*287, Th.4.65, etc.:—Pass., fut. (v. supr.), also πραχθήσομαι Aeschin.3.98, Arist.*Rh*.1359ᵃ11, etc.; fut. 3 πεπράξομαι S.*OC*861, Ar.*Av*.847, Eup.9.3 D.: aor. ἐπράχθην S.*Tr*.679, Th.4.54, etc.: pf. πέπραγμαι A.*Pr*.75, pf. part. pass. πεπρᾱμένος *SEG*26.121 (late i B.C.), etc. (sts. in med. sense, v. infr. VI). [ᾱ by nature, as is shown by the Ion. form πρήσσω, and by the accent in πρᾶγμα, πρᾶξις, etc.]

I. in Ep. only, *pass through*, *pass over*, δὶς τόσσον ἅλα πρήσσοντες ἀπῆμεν Od.9.491; ῥίμφα πρήσσοντε κέλευθον Il.14.282, 23.501; ῥίμφα πρήσσουσι κέλευθον Od.13.83; ὁδὸν πρήσσουσιν ὁδῖται *h.Merc*.203: c. gen., ἵνα πρήσσωμεν ὁδοῖο Il.24.264, Od.15.219; ὄφρα πρ. ὁδοῖο ib. 47; ἵνα πρήσσῃσιν ὁδοῖο 3.476: Gramm. note that this sense is found only in pres., *An.Ox*.1.355, *EM*688.1.

II. *experience certain fortunes, fare* well or ill, ὁ στόλος οὕτως ἔπρηξε Hdt.3.26, cf. 4.77, Th.7.24; so ὡς ἔπρηξε Hdt.7.18; κατὰ νόον π. Id.4.97, cf. Ar.*Eq*.549; πράξασαν ὡς ἔπραξεν A.*Ag*.1288; εὖ πέπραγεν, ὅτι .. Pi.*P*.2.73, cf. Hdt.1.24, 42, etc.; φλαύρως π. τῷ στόλῳ Id.6.94; π. καλῶς A.*Pr*.979; χαλεπώτατα π. Th.8.95; ταπεινῶς π. Isoc.5.64; ὅστις καλῶς πράττει, οὐχὶ καὶ εὖ πράττει; Pl.*Alc*.1.116b; π. εὐτυχῶς S.*Ant*.701; κάλλιστα E.*Heracl*.794; μακαρίως, εὐδαιμόνως, Ar.*Pl*.629, 802: freq. with neut. Pron. or Adj., εὖ π. τι S.*OT*1006, cf. *OC*391; μηδὲν εὖ π. X.*Mem*.1.6.8; χρηστόν τι π. Ar.*Pl*.341; καλά Th.6.16; χείρω Id.7.71; μεγάλα E.*IA*346; πάντ᾽ ἀγαθά Ar.*Ra*.302, cf. *Eq*.683 (lyr.); εὐδαίμονα E.*El*.1359 (anap.); πολλὰ καὶ ἀγαθά X.*An*.6.4.8; οἷον ἤθελεν S.*OC*1704 (lyr.); πράξας ἅπερ ηὔχου E.*Or*.355 (anap.), cf. X.*Mem*.3.9.14.

III. *achieve*, *effect*, *accomplish*, οὔ τι Il.1.562, 11.552, Od.2.191, etc.; οὐδέ τι ἔργον ἐνθάδ᾽ ἔτι πρήξει 19.324, cf. 16.88; χρῆμα μὲν οὐ πρήξεις, σὺ δ᾽ ἐτώσια πόλλ᾽ ἀγορεύσεις Hes.*Op*.402; κλέος ἔπραξεν *won* it, Pi.*I*.5(4).8; ἔπραξε δεσμόν *achieved* bondage, i.e. brought it on himself, Id.*P*.2.40; τινὰ Νηρεΐδων π. ἄκοιτιν Id.*N*.5.36; ὕμνον π. *grant power of* song, ib. 9.3; λεόντεσσι π. φόνον *do* slaughter

upon them, ib. 3.46; τὴν Κυπρίων ἀπόστασιν π. Hdt.5.113; π. εἰρήνην, φιλίαν, *bring* it *about*, D.3.7, 18.162; π. τι παρά τινος *get* something from .., ὧν δέονται πάντων πεπραγότες εἶεν παρὰ βασιλέως X.*HG*1.4.2; ἐλπὶς πράξειν τι παρὰ τῶν θεῶν ἀγαθόν Isoc.2.20; also, *attempt, plot*, δήμου κατάλυσιν And.3.6: c. dat. pers., δαίμοσιν π. φίλα A.*Pr*.660; Λοξίᾳ χάριν E.*Ion*37, cf. 896 (lyr.), *El*.1133, etc.; σὺ τοῦτο πράξεις ὥστε ..; A.*Eu*.896:—Pass., πέπρακται τοὖργον Id.*Pr*.75; φεῦ φεῦ πέπρακται E.*Hipp*.680; τὰ πεπραγμένα Pi.*O*.2.15, etc.; ἡ ἐπὶ τοῖς πεπρ. ἀδοξία D.1.11; τὰ πεπρ. λῦσαι Id.24.76; τὰ πραχθέντα A.*Pr*.683, etc.; τὰ ἔργα τῶν πραχθέντων the facts *of what took place*, Th.1.22; οὐ γὰρ ἂν τό γε πραχθὲν ἀγένητον θείη Pl.*Prt*.324b.

2. abs., *effect an object, be successful*, δὸς Τηλέμαχον πρήξαντα νέεσθαι Od.3.60; ἔπρηξας καὶ ἔπειτα Il.18.357.

4. *to be busy with*, σὺ μὲν τὰ σαυτῆς πρᾶσσ' *mind* your own *business*, S.*El*.678; πράττων ἕκασστος τὸ αὑτοῦ Pl.*Phdr*.247a, cf. *Plt*.307e; τὰ αὑτοῦ π. καὶ μὴ πολυπραγμονεῖν Id.*R*.433a, cf. 400e, etc. (whereas πολλὰ π. = πολυπραγμονεῖν, Hdt.5.33, E.*HF*266, Ar.*Ra*.228, etc.); φιλοσόφου τὰ αὑτοῦ πράξαντος καὶ οὐ πολυπραγμονήσαντος Pl.*Grg*.526c, cf. *Ap*.33a, etc.; οὐδ' εὖ .. οἰκοῦνται αἱ πόλεις, ὅταν τὰ αὑτῶν ἕκαστοι πράττωσι (ironical) Id.*Alc*.1.127b; μὴ τὰ αὑτῶν π. not to *act* their *part*, Id.*R*.452c; π. τὰ δέοντα X.*Mem*.3.8.1.

5. *manage* affairs, *do* business, *act*, εἰπεῖν τε καὶ πρᾶξαι ib. 2.9.4, cf. 2.8.6; πράττειν τὰ πολιτικὰ πράγματα, τὰ τῆς μόλεως, *manage* state-affairs, take part in government, Pl.*Ap*.31d, Lys.16.20; τὰ Ἀθηναίων Pl.*Smp*.216a; οἱ τὰ κοινὰ π. καὶ πολιτευόμενοι Arist.*Pol*.1324^{b}4: abs., without any addition, ἱκανωτάτω λέγειν τε καὶ πράττειν, of able statesmen, X.*Mem*.1.2.15, cf. 4.2.1, 4; πολιτεύεσθαι καὶ π. D.18.45, cf. 59, Pl.*Prt*.317a.

6. generally, *transact, negotiate, manage*, οἱ πράξαντες πρὸς αὐτὸν τὴν λῆψιν τῆς πόλεως Th.4.114; Θηβαίοις τὰ πράγματα π. *manage* matters for their interest, D.19.77:—so in Pass., τῷ Ἱπποκράτει τὰ .. πράγματα ἀπό τινων ἀνδρῶν .. ἐπράσσετο matters *were negotiated* with him by .., Th.4.76: but freq. abs., *treat, negotiate, manage, act*, οἱ πράσσοντες αὐτῷ ib. 110, cf. 5.76; π. πρός τινα Id.2.5, 4.73, etc.; ἐς (v.l. πρὸς) τοὺς βαρβάρους, ἐς τοὺς Εἵλωτας, Id.1.131, 132:—Pass., ἐπράττετο οὐ πρὸς τοὺς ἄλλους Aeschin.3.64; also π. τι ὑπὲρ τῶν κοινῶν D.26.2; π. ὑπὲρ τῆς πόλεως τὰ πάτρια Id.59.73; π. περὶ εἰρήνης X.*HG*6.3.3; π. τῇ δύναιτο ἄριστα Hdt.5.30; π. ὡς ἄριστα καὶ πιστότατα Th.1.129; οἱ πράσσοντες *the traitors*, Id.4.89, 113:—folld. by dependent clauses, πρᾶσσε καὶ τὰ ἐμὰ καὶ τὰ σὰ ὅπῃ κάλλιστα ἕξει Id.1.129; ἐς τὴν Πελοπόννησον ἔπρασσεν, ὅπῃ ὠφελία τις γενήσεται ib. 65; π. ὅπως πόλεμος γένηται ib. 57; π. ὅπως τιμωρήσονται ib. 56, cf. 3.4, 70, etc.: c. acc. et inf., μὴ δεῦρο πλεῖν τὴν ναῦν ἔπραττεν D.32.22.

b. esp. of secret practices and intrigues, εἴ τι μὴ ξὺν ἀργύρῳ ἐπράσσετ' ἐνθένδ' unless some bribery *was being practised*, S.*OT*125; καί τι αὐτῷ καὶ ἐπράσσετο ἐς τὰς πόλεις προδοσίας πέρι Th.4.121, cf. 5.83; πετάστασις ἐπράττετο Lys.30.10; τούτοις ἔπρασσον τὴν πόλιν Plb.4.17.12; νῦν δ' αὔτ' Ἀτρεῖδαι φωτὶ παντουργῷ φρένας ἔπραξαν *have jobbed them* (the arms) *away* to a villain, S.*Aj*.446.

IV. *practise*, πόνῳ π. θεοδμάτους ἀρετάς Pi.*I*.6(5).11; δίκαια ἢ ἄδικα Pl.*Ap*.28b, etc.; ταῦτ' ἔπραξάν τε καὶ ἔλεξαν X.*Cyr*.5.1.1; ἃ καὶ λέγειν ὀκνοῦμεν οἱ πεπραχότες Men.619: then abs., *act*, π. ἔργῳ μὲν σθένος βουλαῖσι δὲ φρήν Pi.*N*.1.26; ὡς πράττοντες as *doing*, Pl.*R*.527a; μεθ' ἡμῶν ἔπραττεν, i.e. he took our side, Is.5.14.

2. *study*, δράματα Suid. s.v. Ἀριστοφάνης; συλλογισμούς Arr.*Epict*.2.17.27; ἐν τοῖς πραττομένοις in the poems *which are now studied, made the subject of commentaries*, Sch.Nic.*Th*.11.

V. c. dupl. acc. pers. et rei, πράττειν τινά τι *do* something *to* one, E.*Hel*.1394, Isoc.12.93; ἀγαθόν τι π. τὴν πόλιν Ar.*Ec*.108.

VI. *exact payment from* one, αὐτοὺς ἑκατὸν τάλαντα ἔπρηξαν Hdt.3.58; πράσσει με τόκον he *makes* me *pay* interest, Batr.185; π. τινὰ χρέος Pi.*O*.3.7, cf. *P*.9.104; ὅσοι πράξεις πεπράγασιν *SIG*364.70 (Ephesus, iii B.C.); τοὐφειλόμενον π. Δίκη A.*Ch*.311 (anap.); ἀντίποινα Id.*Pers*.476: freq. of tax-gatherers or other collectors of public debt, *IG*1.116.16, al., Pl.*Lg*.774d; π. τὰς εἰσφοράς D.22.77, etc.; φόρον ἔπρησσον παρ' ἑκάστων *obtained* or *demanded* from .., Hdt.1.106: c. acc. pers., *press for payment*, μὴ π. τοὺς ὀφειλέτας Plb.38.11.10; π. τινά τι ὑπέρ τινος *demand* from one *as the price* for a thing, Luc.*Vit.Auct*.18: metaph., φόνον π. *exact punishment* or *vengeance for* a murder; hence, *avenge, punish*, A.*Eu*.624; τὰ περὶ τὸν φόνον ἀγριωτέρως π. Pl.*Lg*.867d:—Pass., ὑπὸ βασιλέως πεπραγμένος φόρους *called on to pay up* the tribute, Th.8.5; πραχθεὶς ὑπὸτῶνδε Lys.9.21 codd., cf. Pl.*Lg*.921c:—Med., *exact for oneself*, πράξασθαί τινα μισθόν Pi.*O*.10(11).30; ἀργύριον, χρήματα, Hdt.2.126, Th.4.65, cf. Ar.*Ra*.561, etc.; τὴν διπλασίαν π. τὸν ὑποφεύγοντα Pl.*Lg*.762b, cf. Plb.5.54.11; π. τοὺς ἐξάγοντας τριακοστήν D.20.32; πράσσεσθαι χρέος Antipho *Fr*.67; φόρους πράσσεσθαι ἀπό, ἐκ τῶν τόλεων, Th.8.5, 37; παρ' αὐτῶν ἃ ὤφειλον Lys.17.3, cf. And.2.11: metaph. of exacting punishment, etc., μεγάλ' ἄτ' ὀλίγων ἐπράξαο Call.*Lav.Pall*.91:—Pass. pf. and plpf. in med. sense, εἰ μὲν ἐπεπράγμην τοῦτον τὴν δίκην if I *had exacted* from him the full amount, D.29.2.

πρᾰσώδης, ες, (πράσον) = πρασοειδής, *leek-green*, Thphr.*HP*9.10.1, Gal.19.488; of part of the Indian Ocean, Anon.*Geog.Comp*.32, Marcian.*Peripl*.1.40.

πρατά· ἡ νουμηνία, Hsch.

πρατάνιον· μαλλόν, Id.

πρατασία, ἡ, *prayer offered at commencement of ploughbing*, Id.; cf. προηρόσια.

πρᾱτέος, α, ον, *to be sold, for sale*, Pl.*Lg*.849c; γράψον μοι πόσον σοι π. [ὁ ἵππος] *PCair.Zen*.393 (iii B.C.).

II. πρατέον *one must sell*, ib. 382 (iii B.C.).

πρᾱτεύς, έως, ὁ, Dor. for πρωτεύς, *first principle*, Pythag.ap.Syrian.*in Metaph*.10.4 (πρακτέα codd., cf. Πρωτεύς in 175.4).

II. = πρητήν, Id.

πρατήνιος, ον, [?ᾱ] epith. of a ram, perh. *yearling*, κριὸς π. *Sokolowski*2.94.6, 11 (Camirus, iii B.C., cf. also 104); cf. Phot. s.v. προτήνιον, Hsch. s.v. πρατήνιον, see also πρητήν.

πρᾱτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *seller*, Pl.*Lg*.915d, Is.10.24 (prob.), D.37.5, 16, *IG*12(5).872.15, al. (Tenos, iii B.C.), etc.

II. π. λίθος the stone *on which slaves were sold*, Poll.3.78; so π. alone, ἔστησεν ἐπὶ τοῦ πρατῆρος *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 21.

πρᾱτήριον, Ion. **πρητ-,** τό, *place for selling, market*, Hdt.7.23, Aen.Tact.10.14, *PTeb*.701 (*a*).7 (ii B.C.), Plu.2.972d, D.C.59.14 (un-Attic acc. to Moer.p.314 P.).

πρᾱτης, ου, ὁ, = πρατήρ, Is.*Fr*.167, Hyp.*Fr*.163, *POxy*.1454.2, 10 (ii A.D.), etc.

πρᾱτίας, ου, ὁ, = πρατήρ, *Com.Adesp*.336.5 (dub., cf. πρᾶος).

πρᾱτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for selling*, only as Subst., -κή, ἡ, *tax on sales*, *IG*5(1).18 *B* 12 (Sparta): -κόν, τό, *commission on sales*, *POxy*.1454.6 (ii A.D.): pl., *Sammelb*.4425 v 13 (ii A.D.).

πρᾱτίνειος, ον, of Pratinas, the reputed inventor of satyric drama, λῆμμα Πρατίνειον epigr. in *Chiron*19.505 (*c*.200 B.C.).

πρᾱτιστεύω, Dor. for πρωτ- *GDI*3059 (Byzantium).

πράτιστος, v. πρᾶτος.

πρᾱτομηνία, ἁ, Dor. for πρωτο-, = νουμηνία, *IG*4(1).103.35 (Epid., iv B.C.), 4.498.1 (Mycenae, ii B.C.).

πρᾱτοπαις, παιδος, ὁ, Dor. for πρωτό-, at Sparta, in pl., *boys in their first year*, prob. in ib. 5(1).213.36 (v B.C., cf. *Class.Phil*.20.139).

πρᾱτοπάμπαις, παιδος, ὁ, member of one of the age-groups in Spartan education, *IG*5(1).256, 279.

πρᾱτορεύω, *act as* πράτωρ, *IG*12(5).872.84 (Tenos, iii B.C.).

πρᾱτός, ή, όν, *for sale*, πρατόν νιν ἐξέπεμψεν S.*Tr*.276, cf. *Test.Epict*.7.11, *POxy*.1117.24 (ii A.D.), *PGnom*.190, 193 (ii A.D.), οἶν πρατόν *SEG*26.136 (Athens, iv B.C.), ἐν πρατῷ *for sale*, *SEG*34.558 (Larissa, ii B.C.).

πρᾶτος, α, ον, Dor. for πρῶτος, Epich.88, al., *IG*4(1).40.11 (Epid., v/iv B.C.), etc.: Sup. πράτιστος Theoc.1.77, *IG*12(3), 540 (Thera), *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.161 (Cyrene), τῷ ἔτει τῷ π. *next following*, *IG*12(3).436.7 (Thera, iv B.C.); as the name of a month, Πράτου μ̄ενός *A*.4.681–7 (Phocis, v B.C.).

πράττω, v. πράσσω.

πράτωρ, οπος, ὁ, = πρατήρ, *IG*12(5).872.33 (Tenos, iii B.C.), Milet.3.308 No.140, *PCair.Zen*.497.3 (iii B.C.).

πρᾱΰγελως, Ion. **πρηΰ** [ῠ], ὁ, ἡ, *softly-smiling*, Licymn.4, *AP*9.229 (Marc. Arg.); Ζέφυρος ib. 10.4 (Id.).

πρᾱΰθῡμος, ον, *of gentle mind*, LXX*Pr*.14 30.

πρᾱΰλόγος, ὁ, ἡ, *gentle in speech*, Erinn.2 in *PSI*9.1090.32 (παυρο- codd.Stob.).

πρᾱΰμενής, ές, *of gentle spirit*, Sch.E.*Or*.119, Hsch., in Adv. -νῶς; in form **προϋ-,** *IG*14.2012 *A* 40 (Sulp. Max.); more freq. in the contr. form πρευμενής (q.v.).

πρᾱΰμητις, ιος, ὁ, ἡ, *of gentle counsel, gracious*, Pi.*O*.6.42.

πρᾱΰνοος, Ion. **πρηΰ-,** ον, *of gentle mind*, πειθώ Simm.24.10, Orph.*H*.69.13; κραδίη *AP*7.592, etc.; with v.l. πρηΰνομος, ib. 9.769 (Agath.).

πράϋνσις [ᾱ], εως, Ion. **Πρήϋνσις,** ἡ, *softening, appeasing*, Arist.*Rh*.1380[a]8: Medic., *relief*, Aret.*CA*2.11 (pl.).

πράϋντής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who appeases*, *EM*436.6.

πράϋντικός, ή, όν, *fit for appeasing*, Arist.*Rh*.1380[a]31: esp. Medic., *relieving*, ἰσχιάδος Dsc.2.80, cf. Sor.2.38.

πρᾱΰνω, Ion. **πρηΰνω** [ῡ], fut. ὔνῶ: aor. ἐπράΰνα:—Med., Ep. aor. πρηΰνατο Nonn.*D*.29.276:—Pass., fut. πραϋνθήσομαι Ph.1.135, Gal.13.478: aor. ἐπραΰνθην Pl.*R*.440d: pf. πεπράϋσμαι (v. infr.): (πραΰς):—*make soft, mild* or *gentle, soothe, calm*, πνοιὰς .. πρηΰνει Hes.*Th*.254; π. τινά *h.Merc*.417; π. ἕλκος *soothe* a raging sore, S.*Ph*.650; π. τινὰ λόγοις A.*Pers*.837; π. τινὰς πρὸς ἀλλήλους Isoc.4.47; π. ὑπερήφανα ἔργα Sol.4.38; ὀργήν E.*Fr*.822; τὸν φυμόν, τὸ θομοειδές, Pl.*Lg*.731d, *R*.572a, cf. X.*Eq*.9.5:—Pass., *become milder, abate*, πρηϋνομένου τοῦ χειμῶνος Hdt.2.25; of persons, *grow milder, be appeased*, ib. 121.δ´, Pl.*R*.440d, Arist.*Rh*.1380[a]5.

2. *tame* wild animals, οὐρῆας, κύνα, Hes.*Op*.797, X.*Mem*.2.39; [ἐλέφαντα] π. καὶ ἡμερῶσαι Ael.*NA*10.10.:—Pass., πεπραϋσμένος πέρδιξ ib. 4.16; opp. ἐγείρεσθαι, of horses, X.*Eq*.9.10; θῆρες ἀνὰ δρυμὰ πρηΰνονται Euph.177 (= Call.*Fr.anon*.74).

πρᾱϋπάθεια [πᾰ], ἡ, *gentleness of temper*, Ph.2.31, Hsch.; written **-παθία,** 1Ep.Ti.6.11 (v.l.).

πρᾱϋπάθέω, *to be gentle in temper*, Ph.1.547.

πρᾱϋπάθής, ές, *mild-tempered*, Id.2.351, prob. ib. 595 (v.l. πραο-).

πρᾱΰς, v. πρᾶος.

πρᾱϋσμός, ὁ, *gentle treatment*, Sor.2.29.

πρᾱϋτένων, Ion. **πρηϋ-,** οντος, ὁ, *with tamed neck*, ταῦροι *AP*9.299 (Phil.).

πρᾱΰτης, ητος, ἡ, v. πραότης.

πρᾱϋτοκος, ον, *with easy parturition*, Ph.1.577.

πρᾱϋτροπος, ον, *gentle of mood*, τὸ π. τοῦ λόγου Plu.2.493d (s.v.l.).

πράως, v. πρᾶος III.

πρείγα, ἁ, *assembly of elders*, *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.8 (Locr. v B.C.).

πρείγεία, ἁ, Cret., = πρεσβεία, *SIG*712.18 (ii B.C.).

πρείγευτάς, ᾶ, ὁ, Cret., = πρεσβευτής, ib. 26, *CIG*3058.4 (found at Teos), etc.

πρείγεύω, Cret., = πρεσβεύω, *GDI*5149, etc.

πρείγήϊα, τά, Cret., = πρεσβεῖα, ib. 5040.29.

πρείγηΐα, ἡ, = πρεσβεία, ib. 5075.22.

πρείγυς, ὁ, Cret., = πρέσβυς, *old man*, ib. 4992aiii2; also in Comp., acc. sg. πρείγονα *older*, *Leg.Gort*.12.34, cf. *Supp.Epigr*.1.414.9 (Crete, v/iv B.C., dub.sens.), and Sup. πρείγιστος *oldest*, *Leg.Gort*.7.23, al., title of a magistrate, *Inscr.Cret*.4.184.13 (Gortyn, ii B.C.)—Cogn. forms are **πρεγγευτάς, πρεσγευτάς, πρεισγευτάς,** = πρεσβευτής, *Supp.Epigr*.4.599.13, 17 (Teos, ii B.C.), *GDI*5148.12, 5167.11; **πρήγιστος,** = πρέσβιστος, *president*, ib. 5034.5; βουλῆς, *Inscr.Cret*.4.3.7.23.23, (Hierapytna); also **πρίγιστος,** *Sammelb*.1042 (vi B.C.); **πρεσγέα,** ἁ Argive for πρεσβεία, *SIG*56.38 (Argos, v B.C.). (For the etym. v. πρέσβυς fin.), see also πρέσβυς.

Πρειέτιος, v. Πριέτιος.

Πρείετος, v. Πρίετος.

πρειμ, for transliterated compds. of Lat. *primus*, v. πριμ-.

πρεκνόν· ποικιλόχροον ἔλαφον Hsch.; cf. περκνός, πρακνόν.

πρεμνιάζω, = sq., Hsch.

πρεμνίζω, *stub up, root up*, Test.ap.D.43.70 (Pass.), Poll.7.146, Phot.

πρεμνιον, τό, Dim. of πρέμνον, Hsch.

πρεμνοθεν or **-όθεν**, Adv. *from the stump*, i.e. *utterly*, cj. for πρυμνόθεν, A.*Th*.71, 1061 (anap.); *from the bottom*, cj. in Call.*Del*.35.

πρεμνον, τό, *bottom of the trunk of a tree, stump*: generally, *stem, trunk*, *h.Merc*.238, Ar.*Lys*.267, Lys.7.19, X.*Oec*.19.13, etc.

2. *enlarged bark* of the stem of the olive, Thphr.*HP*1.8.6.

II. *base* or *bottom* of a pillar, πρέμνα χθόνια Pi.*Fr*.88.4; of a *trunk* artery, Gal.5.189, 659: metaph., πρέμνον πράγματος πελωρίου Ar.*Av*.321 Ἀρετῆς π. the *trunk* of the tree Virtue, Q.S.14.197; of a woman, τὴν ἀρετῆς πινυτὴν .. πρέμνον dub. in *Epigr.Gr*.416 (Alexandria).

πρεμνος, ὁ, = foreg. I, *Theol.Ar*.31.

πρεμνώδης, ες, *like a trunk*, τὸ π. the *trunk-like stock*, i.e. *rhizome*, Thphr.*HP*4.10.5, etc.

πρέποντος, ον, (back-formation fr. πρεπόντως) *fitting*, ἔδοξε .. πρέποντον ἔμμεν *BCH*59.37 (Crannon, ii B.C.).

πρεπόντως, Adv. part. of πρέπω, *fitly, meetly*, A.*Ag*.687 (lyr.); *gracefully*, Pi.*O*.3.9, Th.4.126; δι᾽ ὅλης τῆς ἀρχῆς ἀνεστράφη π. *SEG*33.696 (Amorgos, iii B.C.).

2. c. dat., *in a manner befitting, suitably to*, σαυτῷ τε καὶ τῇ πατρίδι π. Pl.*Lg*.699d, cf. 835b: c. gen., *in a manner worthy of*, π. τῶν πραξάντων Id.*Mx*.239c.

πρεπτός, ή, όν, *distinguished, renowned*, A.*Eu*.914, Ar.*Lys*.1298 (lyr.), S.*fr*.314.330 R.

πρεπω, impf. ἔπρεπον, which were the tenses chiefly in use: fut. πρέψω A.*Eu*.995 (anap.), Pl.*Plt*.269c, 288c: aor. ἔπρεψα Id.*Chrm*.158c:—prop. of impressions on the senses,

1. on the eye, *to be clearly seen, to be conspicuous* among a number, ὁ δ᾽ ἔπρετε καὶ διὰ πάντων Il.12.104; μετὰ δὲ π. ἀγρομένοισιν Od.8.172, Hes.*Th*.92; *to be distinguished in* or *by* a thing, φάρεσιν μελαγχίμοις A.*Ch*.12, cf. Th.124 (lyr.), E.*Alc*.512, 1050; π. παρηῒς φοινίοις ἀμυγμοῖς A.*Ch*.24 (lyr.); *shine forth, show itself*, πειρῶντι χρυσὸς ἐν βασάνῳ π. Pi.*P*.10.67; πανσέληνος ἐν σάκει π. A.*Th*.390, cf. *Pers*.239 (troch.), *Ag*.389 (lyr.); πρέπουσά θ᾽ ὡς γραφαῖς ib. 242 (lyr.); ἐπί τοι πρέπει ὄμμασιν αἰδώς *h.Cer*.214; Ζεὺς πρέπων δι᾽ αἰθέρος E.*Hel*.216 (lyr.): sts. c. part., *to be clearly seen* as doing or being, ὁ φρυκτὸς ἀγγέλλων πρέπει A.*Ag*.30; σπλάγχνα .. πρέπουσ᾽ ἔχοντες ib. 1222, cf. *Eu*.995 (anap.).

2. *to be clearly audible*, A.*Ag*.321, S.*fr*.314.231 R.

II. *to be conspicuously like, resemble*, π. τινὶ εἶδος *to be like* one in form, Pi.*P*.2.38; πρέποντα .. ταύρῳ δέμας A.*Supp*.301; εἴ τι σῇ δοκεῖ πρέπειν γυναικί E.*Alc*.1121; πρέπεις .. θυγατέρων μορφὴν μιᾷ Id.*Ba*.917: c. inf., τοῦδε γὰρ δράμημα φωτὸς Περσικὸν πρέπει μαθεῖν his running *is like* Persian to behold, A.*Pers*.247, cf. *Supp*.719; more freq. with ὡς or ὥστε, πρέπει ὡς τύραννος εἰσορᾶν S.*El*.664; ὡς πένθιμος πρέπεις ὁρᾶν E.*Supp*.1056; πρέπει γ᾽ ὥστε θὴρ ἄγραυλος φόβῃ Id.*Ba*.1188 (lyr.).

III. *to be conspicuously fitting, beseem*, c. dat. pers., θνατὰ θνατοῖσι πρέπει Pi.*I*.5(4).16; τοις ὀλβίοις γε καὶ τὸ νικᾶσθαι πρέπει A.*Ag*.941, cf. Pl.*Chrm*.158c, etc.; with Preps., ποῦ τάδ᾽ ἐν χρηστοῖς πρέπει; E.*Heracl*.510; οἷα δὴ εἰς πλῆθος πρέπει X.*Cyr*.2.1.24: c. part., ὅ τι γιγνόμενον ἂν τρέποι Pl.*Epin*.976c, cf. *Plt*.269c, 288c; πρέποι γὰρ ἂν (sc. λεχθεῖσα) Id.*Sph*.219c.

2. freq. in part., ὕμνοι πρέποντες γάμοις Id.*R*.460a, etc.; esp. in part. neut., πρέπον τε εἶναι καὶ ἁρμόττειν Id.*Grg*.503e; ἥν τι ἄλλο π. δοκῇ εἶναι Th.6.25; τὸ π. τῇ γραφῇ Plb.2.40.3: rarely c. gen., π. ἦν δαίμονος τοὐμοῦ τόδε S.*Aj*.534, cf. Plu.*Caes*.14, Thom.Mag.p.306 R.; τὸ π. that which is *seemly, propriety*, Pl.*Hp.Ma*.294a; πρὸς τὸ μέτριον καὶ τὸ π. Id.*Plt*.284e, etc.: pl., πρέποντα πάσχειν Antipho 3.3.9; πρέποντα τῇ συγγενείᾳ ποιοῦντες Isoc.10.23.

3. rarely with personal subject, πρέπων ἔφυς πρὸ τῶνδε φωνεῖν art *the fit person* to .., S.*OT*9; Πομπήϊος .. πάνυ τοῖς ἔπεσι πρέπων *suiting* them, Plu.*Pomp*.72, cf. *Publ*.17; w. inf., γείτονες οὐ τρισσαὶ μοῦνον Τύχαι ἔπρεπον εἶναι *APl*.40 (Crin.).

4. mostly impers., πρέπει *it is fitting*, both of outward circumstances and moral fitness, c. dat. pers. et inf., Hdt.9.79, etc.; οὐ πρέπει νῷν .. δάσασθαι Pi.*P*.4.147; πρέπει ἐσλοῖσιν ὑμνεῖσθαι Id.*Fr*.121, cf. A.*Ag*.483 (lyr.), E.*Hipp*.115, etc.: with inf. unexpressed, πρέπει γοῦν σοι [ἀποκρίνεσθαι] X.*HG*4.1.37.

b. c. acc. pers. et inf., πρέπει τὸν Αἰνησιδάμου ἐγκωμίων τε μελέων λυρᾶν τε τυγχανέμεν Pi.*O*.2.46, cf. A.*Supp*.203, S.*Tr*.728, Th.1.86, etc.

c. c. inf. only, πρέπει γαρυέμεν Pi.*N*.7.82, cf. *P*.5.43, A.*Th*.656, *Ag*.636, etc.

d. with inf. understood, an acc. may be subject, ἀπήλλαξαν οὕτω ὡς κείνους ἔπρεπε Hdt.8.68.α´, cf. A.*Supp*.195. Pl.*Prt*.312b; or object, πείσασθαι οὕτως, ὡς κείνους [πείσασθαι] πρέπει Hdt.4.139; so with dat. of indirect object, Id.8.114.

IV. trans., *liken*, τινί τι A.*Ag*.1328 (ap. Phot.).

πρεπώδης, ες, *fit, proper*, Ar.*Pl*.793: c. dat., ib. 797: Comp., τὸ κάλλιον -δέστερον Pl.*Alc*.1.135b, cf. Phld.*Mus*.p.82 K.: esp. in Sup., -δέστατα γυναικί X.*Mem*.2.7.10, cf. Isoc.15.277, D.H.*Pomp*.4, Luc.*Hipp*.5, etc.

πρέπων, οντος, ὁ, a sea-fish. Opp.*H*.1.146, Ael.*NA*9.38.

πρέσβᾰ, (only nom.), ἡ, Ep. fem. of πρενσβυς, *august, honoured* (never *aged*); in Il. mostly of Hera, Ἥρη πρέσβα θεά 5.721, 8.383, al.; πρέσβα Διὸς θυγάτηρ Ἄτη 19.91; later, π. Δίκη Q.S.13.378; in Od., of a mortal, πρέσβα Κλυμένοιο θυγατρῶν 3.452.

πρέσβεᾰ, ἡ, fem. of πρέσβυς, π. μήτηρ *BMus.Inscr*.1036.6 (Caria, ii/i B.C.).

πρέσβειᾰ, ἡ, = foreg., St.Byz. s.v. Ἀγάμμεια.

πρέσβεία, ἡ, *age, seniority, right of the elder*, κατὰ πρεσβείαν A.*Pers*.4 (anap.), Arist.*Pol*.1259b12: hence,

2. *rank, dignity*, πρεσβείᾳ καὶ δυνάμει ὑπερέχειν Pl.*R*.509b.

II. *embassy*, Ar.*Lys*.570, Pl.*R*.422d, al.

2. *body of ambassadors*, Ar.*Ach*.647, *Eq*.795, Th.1.72, 4.118, X.*Cyr*.2.4.1, Aeschin.1.23 (pl.), etc.; καλέσαι ἐπὶ ξένια τὴν π. *IG*1.19.14, al.; καλέσαι τὴν π. ἐπὶ δεῖπνον ib. 2^2; 1.54.

III. *intercession* Phalar.*Ep*.33.

πρέσβεῖον, Ion. and Ep. **-ήϊον,** τό, *gift of honour*, πρώτῳ τοι μετ᾽ ἐμὲ πρεσβήϊον ἐν χερὶ θήσω Il.8.289; λαχὼν πρεσβήϊα τέχνης *AP*9.656.6.

2. *privilege of age*, Plu.2.787d, cf. D.39.29: hence, generally, *privilege*: pl., *prerogatives*, πρεσβεῖα διδόναι τινί, c. inf., give him *as a privilege*, to .., Pl.*Grg*.524a; πρεσβείων ἐπιλαμβάνειν Arist.*EE*1242a6: c. gen., γῆς πρεσβεῖα *chief share* or *sovereignty* of the land, S.*Fr*.24.3.

3. *right of the eldest, his share of the inheritance*, πρεσβεῖα λαβεῖν D.36.35, cf. J.*AJ*2.1.1; ἀπολιπεῖν π. τὴν ἀρχήν Plu.*Art*.26; κατὰ τὰ π., = κατὰ πρεσβείαν, LXXGe.43.33, cf. Nic.Dam.58 J.

b. = Lat. *legatum, legacy*, *Cod.Just*.1.2.5.1, 1.3.45.13, 14.

II. *old age* itself, LXXPs.70(71).18.

πρέσβειόομαι, Med., *hold in honour* [πατρῷ᾽ ἀγάλματα] Lyc.1265. **-ειρα,** ἡ, fem. of πρέσβυς, Σ.:φρ.:314.339 P., θεων π. *h.Ven*.32; π. Ἐρινύων E.*IT*963; opp. νεᾶνις, Ar.*Lys*.86; Com. of a large eel, π. Κωπᾴδων κορᾶν Id.*Ach*.883.

πρέσβευμα, ατος, τό, *ambassador* in pl., πρεσβεύματ᾽ οὐ Δήμητρος ἐς μυστήρια E.*Supp*.173, cf. *Rh*.936; collectively, *the embassy*, Plu.*Tim*.9; but, *embassies, missions*, Id.2.541e.

πρέσβεύς, έως, ὁ, *ambassador*, acc. sg. πρέσβεια (i.e. -ηα or -εα) Hoffmann *Griech.Dialekte* ii No.160.31 (Lampsacus); dat. pl. πρεσβεῦσι Lyc.1056, v.l. in Anon.*in EN*200.14; nom. dual πρεσβῆ Ar.*Fr*.639: Sch. Ar. denies that πρέσβεως Ar.*Ach*.93 is gen. of this word: Boeot. pl. **πρισγεῖες** *IG*7.2418.6, 18 (Thebes, iv B.C.), 1720.6 (Thespiae, ii B.C.) (πρρεσβῆες in Hes.*Sc*.245 belongs in form to this word, in meaning to πρέσβυς I. 1).

πρέσβευσις, εως, ἡ, *dispatch on an embassy*, ἡ π. ἐγένετο Th.1.73, D.C.42.46; poet. acc. to D.H.*Amm*.2.3.

πρέσβεύτειρα, ἡ, fem. of πρεσβευτής, in quot. fig., of scent, as an emissary comming to hunting-dogs, Opp.*C*.1.464 (πρεσβύτ- codd.).

πρέσβευτεύω, = πρεσβεύω, *Sammelb*.4309.9 (iii B.C.).

πρέσβευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *ambassador*, *IG*1.22.27, Th.5.4, Pl.*Lg*.941a, *POxy*.933.31 (ii A.D.), etc.: pl. πρεσβευταί is at first less freq., later more freq., than πρέσβεις, πρεσβευτὰς τάντας ὑμᾶς ἡμεῖς οἱ πρέσβεις ποιοῦμεν And.3.41, cf. Th.8.77 (interpol.), *IG*2.858.6 (iii B.C.), 1224.26 (ii B.C.), Alciphr.2.2.

II. *agent* or *commissioner*, ὑπέρ τινος D.45.64.

2. = Lat. *legatus*, *staff officer*, etc., Plb.35.4.5, Plu.*Mar*.7, etc.; π. καὶ ἀντιστράτηγος, = *legatus pro praetore*, *IG*14.1121, etc., πρεσβευτὴς Σεβαστῶν ἀντιστράτηγος *SEG*31.908 (Aphrodisias, iii A.D.).

πρέσβευτικός, ἡ, όν, *of* or *for an ambassador* or *embassy*, ἀγῶνες, ἐξουσία, Plb.9.32.4, D.H.11.25; πομπεία οὐ π. Philostr.*VS*2.27.3. Adv. -κῶς Poll.4.26.

2. -κά, τά, *expenses of an embassy*, or perh. *court-fees*, *PMerton*35 (iv A.D.).

πρέσβεύω, πρεσγεύω *GDI*5148 pf. πεπρέσβευκα Ar.*Ach*.610, D.19.310:—Med., aor. ἐπρεσβευσαμην Th.1.92, etc.:—Pass., pf. πεπρέσβευμαι (v. infr.):

I. prop. of age,

1. intr., *to be the elder* or *eldest*, S.*OC*1422; οἱ ἀεὶ πρεσβεύοντες Pl.*Lg*.951e: c. gen. pers., *to be older than*, *be the eldest of* a number, τῶν προτέρων ἐπρέσβενε Hdt.7.2; π. τῶν ἄλλων κατὰ τὴν ἡλικίαν Timae.114; π. ἀπ᾽ αὐτοῦ *to be* his *eldest* son, Th.6.55; of wine, πολλαῖς π. ἐτέων .. ὥραις Archestr.*Fr*.60.2; π. τοῖς χρόνοις τὰ ἡρωικά Ath.1.19a: hence,

b. *take the first place, be best*, S.*Ant*.720; οἷσι πρεσβεύει γένος, of the male sex, E.*Heracl*.45.

c. c. gen., *rank before, take precedence of* others, π. τῶν πολλῶν πόλεων Pl.*Lg*.752e: hence, *rule over*, Ὀλύμπου π. S.*Aj*.1389; Ἴναχε .. μέγα πρεσβεύων Ἄργους γύαις Id.*Fr*.270 (anap.).

2. trans., *place as oldest* or *first, put first in rank*, πρῶτον .. πρεσβεύω θεῶν Γαῖαν A.*Eu*.1: hence, *pay special honour* or *workship to*, πρῶτον τόνδε πρεσβεύσω τάφον Id.*Ch*.488, cf. S.*Tr*.1065, Pl.*Smp*.186b; joined with τιμῶ Id.*Cri*.46c; τὰ δίκαια πρὸ παντὸς ἰδίου συμφέροντος Plu.*Luc*.3, cf. Arr.*An*.6.30.3:—Pass., *hold the first place*, Παλλὰς .. ἐν λόγοις π. A.*Eu*.21; ὁ δ᾽ ὕστατός γε τοῦ χρόνου π. *is first* in point of value, Id.*Ag*.1300: c. gen., κακῶν πρεσβεύεται τὸ Λήμνιον *is most notable* of mischiefs, Id.*Ch*.631 (lyr.); τὸ πρεσβύτερον τοῦ νεωτέρου ἐστὶ πρεσβευόμενον is *more honoured than* .., Pl.*Lg*.879b.

b. later, *cultivate* arts, etc., διαλεκτικόν, τὸ .. τοὺς λόγους πρεσβευςον D.L.1.18; π. παρὰ Ῥοδίοις ἃ μήπω ἐγίγνωσκον Philostr.*VS*1 *Praef.*; πάλις ὄρχησιν μάλιστα πρεσβεύουσα Luc.*Salt*.76.

II. *to be an ambassador* or *serve as one*, *IG*1.135.5; ἀπὸ Κορίνθου Hdt.5.93; εἰς Θετταλίαν And.4.41; παρά or πρός τινα, Pl.*Chrm*.158a, X.*Cyr*.5.1.3; τινος *for* one, E.*Heracl*.479: abs., Ar.*Ach*.610, etc.: c. acc. cogn., ἃς ἐπρέσβευσεν [εἰς Θήβας] πρεσβείας Din.1.16.

b. for Id.5.39 substitute Plu.2.833e.

2. c. acc. objecti, π. εἰρήνην *negotiate* peace, And.3.23, Isoc.4.177, D.19.134, etc.; π. ὑπὲρ τουτωνὶ τὰ βέλτιστα ib. 189; π. τολλὰ καὶ δεινά ibid.:—Pass., τὰ αὑτῷ πεπρεσβευμένα his *negotiations*, ib. 20; πολλὰ καὶ δεινὰ πεπρεσβεῦσθαι ib. 240.

3. Med., *send ambassadors*, ἐς χωρία, ἐς τὴν Θουρίαν, Th.2.7, 6.104; πρεσβεύεσθαι παρά τινας Id.4.41, etc.; πρός τινας Id.1.126; ἐς Λακεδαίμονα περὶ καθόδου Id.3.85.

b. *go as ambassador*, Plu.2.833e.

III. c. acc. rei, *represent, urge, maintain*, Luc.*Pisc*.23; [δόγματα] Gal.6.753; τὴν ὄψιν κατὰ εἰσδοχὴν π. Olymp.*in Mete*.5.6: c. inf., κατὰ ἐκπομπὴν εἶναι τὴν ὄψιν ib. 10.

πρέσβη, ἡ, = πρέσβεα, St.Byz. s.v. Ἀγάμμεια, dub. in A.*Supp*.727.

πρέσβήϊον, v. πρεσβεῖον.

πρέσβηΐς, ΐδος, ἡ, = πρέσβα, π. τιμή *highest* or *most ancient* honour, *h.Hom*.293.

πρέσβις (A), εως, ὁ, *ambassador*, Prisc. pp. 286, 320 D., πρέσβις οὐ τύπτεται οὐδὲ ὑβρίζεται Prov.ap.Sch.Il.4.394; alleged as the word of which πρέσβεως (Ar.*Ach*.93) is gen., Choerob.*in Theod*.1.233, Sch.Ar. l.c. Suid.

πρέσβις (B), εως, ἡ, poet. for πρεσβεία, *age*, κατὰ πρέσβιν according to *age*, *h.Merc*.431, Pl.*Lg*.855d, etc.

II. *aged woman*, v.l. for πρεσβῦτις in Aesop.57 (II) H. (v.l. -υς), cj. for πρέσβυν in Lyc.331.

2. *ambassadress*, Ael.ap.Eust.738.62.

πρέσβιστος, η, ον, poet. Sup. of πρέσβυς, *eldest, most august, most reverend*, *h.Hom*.30.2, A.*Th*.390, S.*Frr*.582, 605; πρεσβίστα κόσμου μᾶτερ *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.35.2; ἁ π. φιλοσοφία Ti.Locr.104b; πόλις *Sardis*7(1).13: irreg. form **πρεσβίστατος,** η, ον, Nic.*Th*.344.

πρέσβος, εος, τό, poet. word, *object of reverence*, Πέρσαις to them, A.*Pers*.623 (anap.); π. Ἀργείων *august assembly* of .., Id.*Ag*.855, 1393.

πρεσβῠγένεθλος, ον, = πρεσβυγενής, Orph.*H*.4.2.

πρεσβῠγένεια, Ion. **-είη,** ἡ, *seniority of birth*, Hdt.6.51, Plu.2.636e.

πρεσβῠγενής, ές, *first-born*, Il.11.249, E.*Tr*.593 (lyr.): generally, *ancient, primeval*, Κρόνος Cratin.240.

II. οἱ π., Lacon. for οἱ γέροντες, Plu.*Lyc*.6, 2.789e.

πρεσβῠγονία, ἡ, = πρεσβυγένεια, Hsch. s.v. κατὰ προΐθην.

πρέσβῠς, Pi.*P*.4.282, A.*Ag*.530, εως or εος (v. infr. II), or υος (v. infra III 2 b), ὁ (also ἡ Lyc.331 codd.), voc. πρέσβῠ E.*Or*.476, Ar.*Th*.146:—*old man* (poet. for prose πρεσβύτης), in this sense only used in nom., acc., and voc., ὁ π. Πόλυβος S.*OT*941; Φοῖνιξ ὁ π. Id.*Ph*.562; δριμὺς π. Ar.*Av*.255 (lyr.); πατέρα πρέσβυν S.*Ph*.665; πρέσβυ Id.*OT*1013, 1121; ὦ πρέσβυ E. l.c., Ar. l.c.; ὁ π. *the elder*, A.*Ag*.184 (lyr.), 205 (lyr.), 530; cf. πρέσβα, πρέσβειρα, πρεσβηΐς, πρέσβις: pl. πρέσβεις, *elders*, three times in Trag., always voc. (v. infr. III), A.*Pers*.840, S.*OT*1111, E.*HF*247; for πρεσβῆ, πρεσβῆες, πρεισγεῖες, v. πρεσβεύς: Comp. and Sup. are the only forms found in Hom., Comp. πρεσβύτερος, α, ον (late πρεσβυτερωτέρα *PLond*.2.177.15 (i A.D.)), *elder*, Il.11.787, 15.204, Hdt.2.2, etc.; πλεῖν ἢ ᾽νιαυτῷ by more than a year, Ar.*Ra*.18; πρεσβυτέρα ἀριθμοῦ *older* than the fit number, Pi.*Fr*.127; βουλαὶ πρεσβύτεραι thy counsels *wise beyond thy years*, Id.*P*.2.65; γνώμη π. τῆς ἡλικίας D.H.5.30; οἱ σοφοὶ καὶ π. Arist.*EE*1215[a]23; of animals, Id.*HA*546[a]7; ἵππος π. ἤδη ὤν *rather old*, *PCair.Zen*.225.8 (iii B.C.); also δένδρα π. Thphr.*CP*1.13.8; ἐπὶ τὸ π. ἰέναι become *older*, Pl.*Lg*.631e; ἵνα μὴ π. ὢν ῥέμβωμαι *in my old age*, *PCair.Zen*.447.9 (iii B.C.), πρεσβυτέρα, ἡ, *old lady*, *PHaun*.15.11 (ii B.C.): Sup. πρεσβύτατος, η, ον, (πρεσβυτερώτατος *PSI*1159.5 (ii A.D.), πρεσχύτατος epigr. in *ZPE*12.175 (Egypt, v B.C.), πρίγιστος *Glotta*41.65 (Crete)), *eldest*, Il.4.59, 11.740, Hes.*Th*.234, etc.; π. γενεῇ

Il.6.24; as a term of respect, ἐγὼ παλαιότατός εἰμι σὺ δὲ π. Plu.*Nic*.15; of animals, Arist.*HA*546[a]4, al.: for the poet. forms πρέσβιστος, πρεσβίστατος, v. πρέσβιστος, and cf. πρεῖγυς.

2. Comp. and Sup., of things, *more* or *most important, taking precedence*, esp. πρεσβύτερόν τι (or οὐδὲν) ἔχειν deem *higher, more important*, τὰ τοῦ θεοῦ πρεσβύτερα ἐποιεῦντο ἢ τὰ τῶν ἀνδρῶν Hdt.5.63; οὐδὲν πρεσβύτερον νομίζω τᾶς σωφροσύνας E.*Fr*.959 (lyr.); ἐμοὶ οὐδέν ἐστι πρεσβύτερον τοῦ .. Pl.*Smp*.218d; πρεσβύτατον κρῖναί τι Th.4.61; merely of magnitude, πρεσβύτερον κακοῦ κακόν one evil *greater than* another, S.*OT*1365 (lyr.); χρεῶν πάντων πρεσβύτατα Pl.*Lg*.717b. Adv., -τέρως γυμναστικὴν μουσικῆς τετιμηκέναι Id.*R*.548c, cf. Jul.*Or*.4.132c.

II. = πρεσβευτής, *ambassador*, in nom. sg. only cj. in A.*Supp*.727 (v. πρέσβη) and in Prov.ap.Sch.Il.4.394 (v. πρέσβις (A)); gen. πρέσβεως Ar.*Ach*.93 (at end of line); πρέσβεος Choerob.*in Theod*.1.233: dual πρέσβαι (written πρεσβε) *IG*12(1).977.45, 57 (Carpathos, iv B.C.): pl. πρέσβεις, Dor. uncontr. πρέσβεες ib. 14.952.11 (Acragas, iii B.C.) (at first more freq. than πρεσβευταί (q.v.)), Ar.*Ach*.61, *IG*1.52.1, 2.1.20, al., D.19.183; acc. πρέσβεις *IG*1.46.24, Foed.ap.Th.4.118, X.*HG*4.8.13; gen. πρέσβεων, dat. πρέσβεσι, Ar.*Ach*.76, 62, *IG*2.1.7; of a Roman senator, Plb.21.18.7, 10; πρισγουτέρυς *SEG*23.271 (Thespiae, iii B.C.).

III. at Sparta a political title, *president*, τῶν ἐφόρων ib. 5(1).51.6, 552.11; νομοφυλάκων ib. 555 *b* 19; βιδέων ib. 556.6; συναρχίας ib. 504.16; τῆς φυλῆς ib. 546.3; [σφαιρέων] ib. 675.5; gen. sg. πρέσβεως ib. 504.16, al.

2. Comp. πρεσβύτερος, *elder, alderman*, τῆς κώμης *BGU*195.30 (ii A.D., pl.), cf. *POxy*.2121.4 (iii A.D.), etc.; ἐκρίθημεν ἐπί τε Νουμηνίου καὶ τῶν π. *PCair.Zen*.520.4 (iii B.C.), cf. *UPZ*124.22, 36 (ii B.C.); τοῖς ἱερεῦσι καὶ (*both*) τοῖς π. καὶ τοῖς ἄλλοις πᾶσι *OGI*194.3 (Egypt, i B.C.); οἱ π. τῶν ὀλυροκόπων ib. 729 (Alexandria, iii B.C.); π. τῶν γεωργῶν *PTeb*.13.5 (ii B.C.); π. γέρεδιοι *IGRom*.1.1122 (Theadelphia, ii A.D.); τέκτονες π. ib. 1155 (Ptolemaïs Hermiu, i A.D.), τὸν πρεσβύτερον τῆς κώμης *JJP*18.35 (iv A.D.): *elder of the Jewish Sanhedrin*, Ev.Matt.16.21, etc.; fem. πρεσβυτέρα CIJud.731c (Crete, iv/v A.D.), later, *elder of the Christian Church, presbyter*, Act.Ap.11.30, 20.17, 1Ep.Ti.5.19, *POxy*.1162.1 (iv A.D.), etc.; of the Apostles, 2Ep.Jo.1.1.

b. *guardian*, πρέσβυος τῶν ὁσίων *BCH*87.203 (Delphi, ?i A.D.).

IV. *wren*, Arist.*HA*609[a]17, 615[a]19, Hsch.; cf. σπέργυς. (-βυ-, Dor. -γυ- (in πρέσγυς πρεῖγυς), cogn. with Skt. *-gu* in *vanar-gú-* 'one who lives or moves in the forest', Lith. *žmogùs* 'man' (lit. 'one who moves on the ground'); πρεσ- cogn. with Lat. *prae, pris-tinus*; the oldest sense of π. is 'going in front, taking precedence'.)

πρεσβῠτεράρχης, ου, ὁ, official at local games, π. τῶν Ὀλυμπίων καὶ ἱεροφάντης *SEG*24.479 (Maced., iii A.D.).

πρεσβῠτερία, ἡ, *seniority*, εἰς πρεσβυτερίας λόγον *PMich*.v 326.11 (i A.D.).

πρεσβῠτέριον or **-εῖον,** τό, *council of elders, presbytery*, Ev.Luc.22.66, Act.Ap.22.5, 1Ep.Ti.4.14.

II. *honour* or *privilege of an elder*, Thd.*Su*.50.

πρεσβῠτέρισσα, ἡ, *elder*, (Jewish), *SEG*27.1201 (Tripolitania, iv/v A.D.).

πρεσβύτης [ῠ], ητος, Dor. **-ας,** ατος, ἡ, *age, seniority, Test.Epict*.4.28, 6.29: opp. νεότας, prob. rest. in *IG*5(1).1427.5 (Messene).

πρεσβύτης [ῡ], ου, ὁ, prose form of πρέσβυς I, Hp.*Aër*.10 (pl.), Th.3.67 (pl.), Arist.*EN*1157[b]14 (pl.), etc.; the sixth of the seven ages, Hp.*Hebd*.5; also in Trag. and Com., E.*Ph*.847, Ar.*Eq*.525, *Nu*.358; πατέρα π. Κρόνον A.*Eu*.641; ἀνὸρ π. Ar.*Ach*.707, Antipho 4.1.6; ὁ ἐκ παιδὸς μέχρι πρεσβύτου χρόνος Pl.*R*.608c, etc.; of animals, [λέοντες] ὅταν γένωνται πρεσβῦται Arist.*HA*629[b]28:—fem. **πρεσβῦτις,** ιδος, A.*Eu*.731, 1027, E.*Hec*.842, Pl.*Hp.Ma*.286a, Theopomp.Com.78; πρεσβύτιδες γυναῖκες Aeschin.3.157; π. ἄνθρωπος Lys.1.15.

πρεσβῡτικός, ή, όν, *like an old man, elderly*, ὄχλος Ar.*Pl*.787; κακὰ π. the evils *of age*, ib. 270, cf. Ael.*VH*2.34 (vulg. πρεσβυτιδίον); ἕλκη Dsc.*Eup*.1.172; ᾄδουσαι μέλος π. Ar.*Ec*.278; παιδιά Pl.*Lg*.685a; οἱ στρυφνοὶ καὶ π. Arist.*EN*1158[a]2; ἀρχαῖον λίαν καὶ π. Plu.*Fab*.25: Comp., εἴ τι περιεργότερον καὶ πρεσβυτικώτερον εἰρήκαμεν Isoc.*Ep*.4.13. Adv. -κῶς Plu.*Thes*.14.

II. πρεσβυτικόν, τό, *hall of the elders, senate-house*, *Milet*.7.60 (Didyma), *Sardis*7(1)8.72.

πρεσβῦτις, ιδος, fem. of πρεσβύτης (q.v.).

πρεσβῡτοδόκος, ον, *receiving the aged*, A.*Supp*.667 (lyr., dub.).

Πρεσβωνοι, οἱ, (dub. accent), *the Elders*, name of family or χιλιαστύς, *ABSA*58.56 (Chios, v/iv B.C.), *SEG*15.537.

πρεσγέα, v. πρεῖγυς.

πρεσγεύω, v. πρεσβεύω.

πρέσγυς, v. πρέσβυς.

πρευμένεια, ἡ, *gentleness of temper, graciousness*, E.*Or*.1323.

πρευμένής, ές, contr. fr. πρηϋμενής (v. πραϋμενής), *soft of temper, gentle, gracious*, τινι to one, A.*Ag*.840, E.*Hec*.538: abs., ἴδοιτο .. πρευμενοῦς ἀπ' ὄμματος A.*Supp*.210(207); Ἀχαιῶν πρευμενεστέρων τύχοις E.*Tr*.739. Adv., πρευμενῶς αἰτεῖσθαι, παραινέσαι, A.*Pers*.220, 224; δέχεσθαι Id.*Eu*.236.

2. of events, *favourable*, κατελθὼν .. πρευμενεῖ τύχῃ Id.*Ag*.1647; τελευτὰς .. πρευμενεῖς κτίσειεν Id.*Supp*.140 (lyr.); πρευμενοῦς .. νόστου τυχόντας E.*Hec*.540 (s.v.l.).

II. *propitiating*, χοαί A.*Pers*.609.

πρεών, v. πρών.

πρηγιστεύω, *hold office of* **πρήγιστος** (v. πρεῖγυς), *GDI*3742.4 (Cos), *SEG*32.869 (Crete, ii A.D.).

πρῆγμα, πρηγματεύομαι, Ion. for πραγμ-.

II. οἷον πρῆγμα (sic codd.) πνίγεται (sic cod. θ, v.l. πνέεται) Hp.*Aff*.5, perh. f.l. for οἷον **πρῆμά** τι γίνεται a sort of *swelling* (cf. παράπρημα) arises.

πρηγορεύω, = προαγορεύω, Hsch.

πρηγορεών, ῶνος, ὁ, *crop* of birds, Ar.*Eq*.374 (metaph. of Cleon), *Av*.1113 (πρηγορῶνα, -ῶνας cj. Bentley); from πρό, ἀγείρω, because birds *collect* their food there *before* it passes into the second stomach, Hsch., Poll.2.204, *EM*688.33, Suid., Apollonius ap.Zonar.: written **προηγορεών,** *EM* l.c., cf. Suid.

πρηδών, όνος, ἡ, (πρήθω) *swelling*, Nic.*Th*.365 (pl.); αἱ τῆς φλεγμονῆς π., of intestinal *distension*, Aret.*CA*1.1.

πρηθῆναι, v. πέρνημι.

πρῆθμα· πολύποδος κεφαλή· ἔνιοι πλεκτάνη, Hsch.

πρήθω, impf. ἔπρηθον (ἐν-): aor. ἔπρησα (v. infr.):—Pass., pf. πέπρησμαι: aor. ἐπρήσθην (v. infr.): pres. part. πρήσ(σ)οντα, -οντος A.R.4.819, 1537 (cj. πρήθ-): (for the signf. *burn*, v. πίμπρημι; cf. also ἐμπρήθω, πρηστήρ):—Ep. Verb (rarely if ever in Com., v. infr.), *blow out, swell out by blowing*, ἔπρησεν δ' ἄνεμος μέσον ἱστίον Od.2.427; ἐν δ' ἄνεμος πρῆσεν μέσον ἱστίον Il.1.481; νότου πρήσαντος

ἅλα *AP*13.27 (Phal.); πρῆσαι γαστέρα LXXNu.5.22:—Pass., ἐπρήσθη dub. in Amphis30.10; κοιλία πεπρησμένη LXXNu.5.21; πέπρησται ἱστία Ael.*NA*2.17; λαίφεα πρησθέντα Q.S.14.416.

2. *spout*, τὸ δ' [αἷμα] ἀνὰ στόμα καὶ κατὰ ῥῖνας πρῆσε he *spouted* blood from his mouth and nostrils, Il.16.350.

3. *blow into a flame*, π. πυρὸς μένος, of Hephaestus, A.R.4.819.

II. intr., *blow*, ib. 1537.

πρήϊον· πρότερον, Hsch.

πρηκτήρ, πρήκτης, πρηκτός, v. πρακτήρ, πράκτης, πρακτός.

πρῆμα, v. πρῆγμα II.

πρημᾰδίη, ἡ, name of a kind of *olive*, Nic.*Al*.87.

πρημαίνω, (πρήθω) *blow hard*, πρημαινούσας τε θυέλλας Ar.*Nu*.336: later c. acc., πρήμηνον ἀξίην φωνὴν σεωυτοῦ Herod.7.98.

πρημνάς, άδος, ἡ, a kind of *tunny-fish*, Pl.Com.44, Nicoch.11 (πρημάδας codd. Ath.), Opp.*H*.183; **πριμάδες** and **πριμαδίαι** in codd. of Arist.*HA*599^b17 (where the meaning is apptly. *young tunny*).

πρήμ(ν)η, ἡ, = πρημνάς, Hsch., Phot.

πρημονάω, perh. *fume, seethe* or *swell* with indignation, Herod.6.8.

πρηνής, -ίζω, v. πρανής, -ίζω.

πρῆξαι, πρῆξις, Ion. for πρᾶξαι, πρᾶξις.

πρηξών, όνος, ὁ, = ἀγοραῖος (Sicel), Theognost.*Can*.38.

πρηρόαρχος, ὁ, ἡ, epith. of victim sacrificed at the πρηρόσια, Δαίρᾳ ἀμνὴ πρηρόαρχος *IG*1.250*A*16.

πρηρόσια, v. προηρόσιος.

πρῆσις (A), v. πρᾶσις.

πρῆσις (B), ιος, ἡ, (πρήθω) *blowing up, distension*, τράχηλος οἰδέει πνεύματος πρήσι Aret.*SD*1.11; ἔντασις καὶ π. (in εἰλεός) Id.*CA*2.5; ὑπὸ τῆς π. (in dropsy) Id.*SD*2.1; *filling out, development*, τραχήλου (by gymnastics) Id.*CD*1.3 (pl.).

2. *inflammation*, ὀφθαλμῶν ibid. (pl.); τῶν παρισθμίων, τοῦ ὑπεζωκότος, τοῦ πνεύμονος, τῶν νεύρων, Id.*CA*1.7, 10, 2.1, 11 (pl.).

πρῆσμα, ατος, τό, = ἐμφύσημα, Gal.19.132.

2. *swelling*, *Hippiatr*.77.

πρησμονή, ἡ, = foreg., ibid.

πρήσσω, v. πράσσω.

πρηστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (πρήθω) *hurricane* or *waterspout attended with lightning* (*Placit*.3.3.1, Arist.*Mete*.371^a16, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.203, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.47 U., Lucr.6.424, 445), πρηστήρων ἀνέμων Hes.*Th*.846; θαλάσσης τὸ μὲν ἥμισυ γῆ, τὸ δ' ἥμισυ π. Heraclit.31; βρονταί τε καὶ πρηστῆρες ἐπεσπίπτουσι Hdt.7.42; τυφῷ καὶ πρηστῆρι Ar.*Lys*.974; ὁ .. νεὼς τῆς Ἀθηνᾶς ἐνεπρήσθη π. ἐμπεσόντος X.*HG*1.3.1; π. χθόνιος *tornado*, Arist.*Mu*.395^a10; πρηστῆρες καὶ κεραυνοί Thphr.*Ign*.1, *pair of bellows*, πρηστῆρος αὐλός *Placit*.2.20.1, 2.25.1: pl., transf., of the hot blast produced by bellows A.R.4.777.

2. ὀμμάτων ἄπο αἱμοσταγῆ πρηστῆρε ῥεύσονται κάτω two *jets* of blood, E.*Fr*.384.

III. pl., *veins of the neck when swollen by anger*, Poll.2.134, Hsch.

IV. a kind of *serpent*, whose bite is poisonous, Dsc.4.37, Philum.*Ven*.19, Ael.*NA*6.51.

πρηστηριάζω, *burn up as with lightning*, Hdn.*Epim*.111.

πρηστηροδόχος, ον, *receiving thunderbolts*, κόλποι Orac.Chald.ap.Procl.*in Cra*.p.58 P.

πρηστικός, ή, όν, = ἐμφυσητικός, Hp.ap.Gal.19.132 (Sup.).

πρῆστις, ἡ, v. πρίστις.

πρητήν, ῆνος, ὁ, *yearling lamb*, Ar.Byz.ap.Eust.1625.35, Hsch.

πρητήριον, v. πρατήριον.

πρηΰγελως, κτλ., v. πραϋ-.

πρῆχμα, v. πρᾶγμα.

πρηών, v. πρών.

***πρίᾰμαι** (assumed as Pres.), 1 aor. ἐπριᾰμην freq. in Att., supplying aor. of ὠνέομαι, *buy*; 2 sg. ἐπρίω Ar.*V*.1440; 3 sg. ἐπρίατο *IG*1.94.22, Ep. πρίατο Od.1.430; imper. πρίασο Ar.*Ach*.870; πρίω ib. 34, 35, Eup.1., etc.; Dor. πρίᾱ Epich.137; subj. πρίωμαι Ar.*Ach*.812, 2 sg. πρίῃ Id.*Nu*.614, 3 sg. πρίηται D.18.247, Thphr.*Fr*.97.3; opt. πριαίμην S.*Ant*.1171, *Leg.Gort*.6.13, etc.; inf. πρίασθαι *IG*1.10.5, E.*Med*.233, Ar.*V*.253, etc. (πριάσασθαι v.l. in LXXGe.42.10); part. πριάμενος Hdt.1.196, *IG*1.94.22, *Leg.Gort*.6.20, etc.:—*buy*, Od. l.c., etc.; ὁ πριάμενος, opp. ὁ ἀποδόμενος, *Leg.Gort*.6.20: c. dat. pretii, τίς σε πρίατο κτεάτεσσιν ἑοῖσιν Od.14.115, cf. 452; τὸ κάλλος ἀνονήτοις γάμοις E.*Hel*.885, cf. *Med*.233, etc.: c. gen., π. θανάτοιο *purchase by* his death, Pi.*P*.6.39; π. καπίθην ἀλεύρων τεττάρων σίγλων X.*An*.1.5.6; π. πολλοῦ Id.*Cyr*.3.2.19 (also πρὸ πάντων χρημάτων Id.*Mem*.2.5.3); πρίασθαι οὐδενὸς λόγου *to buy at* no price, S.*Aj*.477: with dat. pers. added, πόσου πρίωμαί σοι τὰ χοιρίδια*;* Ar.*Ach*.812, cf. *Ra*.1229, S.*Ant*.1171; π. τι παρὰ τῶν ἐκτημένων Hdt.9.94; π. τὴν χώραν παρά τινων τριάκοντα ταλάντων X.*HG*3.2.30: c. inf., π. παρά τινων μὴ δοῦναι δίκην And.3.38; τῆς ψυχῆς π. ὥστε μὴ .. X.*Cyr*.3.1.36, cf. 8.4.23: π. alone, π. τίμιον [τοὔλαιον] *buy* it dear, Ar.*V*.253; τὴν εἰρήνην π. Aeschin.2.178; ὀπώραν D.53.21; π. τὸ ποιῆσαι *buy* the power of doing, X.*Cyr*.5.3.10.

2. of slaves, π. Σκύθας τοξότας And.3.5, cf. Posidipp.23; ἐπιστάτην ταλάντου X.*Mem*.2.5.2; τέκτονα πέντε μνῶν Pl.*Amat*.135c.

3. π. τοὺς δικαστάς *buy*, i.e. *bribe* them, D.7.7.

4. *rent, farm* a tax, etc., τέλος X.*Vect*.4.20; μέταλλον Din.ap.D.H.*Din*.13; ὠνὴν ἐκ τοῦ δημοσίου And.1.92, etc.: abs., οἱ πριάμενοι [τὸ θέατρον] the *contractors* for the management of the theatre, *IG*2.1176.15, 31. (Cf. Skt. *krīṇā̂ti*, OIr. *crenid*, Welsh *prynu* 'buy', Old Lith. *krienas* 'bride-price'.), Myc. aor. 3 sg. *qi-ri-ja-to*.

Πρῐᾱπίδιον, τό, *small image of Priapus*, *Inscr.Délos*1442*A*4 (ii B.C.).

πρῐᾰμόομαι, Med., *to have one's head shaven*, because Priam was represented on the stage with a bald head, *Com.Adesp*.1123.

Πρίᾰμος [ῐ], ὁ, *Priam*, Il.1.19, etc.; Aeol. **Πέρρᾰμος** (wh. = βασιλεύς, acc. to Hsch.) Alc.*Supp*.8.2; also **Πέρᾰμος,** Sapph.*Supp*.20a.16:—Patron. **Πριᾰμίδης** [Πρῑ- metri gr.], ὁ, Ep. gen. -ίδαο, -ίδεω, Il.3.356, 20.77: Adj. **Πριαμικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *like Priam*, τύχαι Arist.*EN*1101^a8; poet. fem. **Πριαμίς,** ίδος, E.*Hel*.1158 (lyr.), *Or*.1482 (lyr.): Dim. **Πριαμιλλύδριον** and **Πριαμύλλιον,** τό, Sch.D.T.pp.375, 376 H.

Πρῐάπειος [ᾱ], α, ον, Ion. **Πριήπ-,** *of Priapus*, *AP*6.254 (Myrin.); Π. μέτρον Heph.10.4; τὰ Π. (sc. μέλη) D.H.*Comp*.4, Str.8.6.24.

Πρῐᾱπήϊον, τό, = σατύριον, Ps.-Dsc.3.126.

2. = ἴον πορφυροῦν, ib. 4.121.

Πρῐᾱπίζω, Ion. **Πριηπ-**, *behave toward like Priapus*, πάντα Πριηπίζω, κἂν ᾖ Κρόνος *APl*.4.237 (Tymn.).

Πρῐᾱπίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of Πρίαπος, *dilator* or *suppository* for the anus, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.23.72, 44.14.7.

2. *perineal peg*, in the Hippocratic bench, Ruf. (or Heliod.) ap.Orib.49.26.6.

3. *plug* for the nose, Heraclid.Tar.ap.Gal.12.692.

II. = σατύριον, Ps.-Dsc.3.126, 128 (called *priapisce*, *Gloss*.).

Πρῐᾱπισκωτός, ή, όν, *shaped like the membrum virile*, μοτός Gal.14.795.

Πρῐᾱπισμός, ὁ, *priapism*, Id.8.448, 13.318, Alex.Trall.11.8.

Πρῐᾱπισταί, οἱ, *worshippers of Priapus*, *Ausonia*4.242 (Crete, i B.C.).

Πρῐᾱπος, Ion. **Πρίηπος** ὁ, *Priapus*, D.S.4.6, Luc.*DDeor*.23.1, Paus.9.31.2: pl. **Πρίηποι**, like Σάτυροι, Mosch.3.27.

Πρῐᾱπώδης, ες, *like Priapus, lewd*, Sch.Ar.*Lys*.981.

πρῑβᾱτάριος, ὁ, *keeper of a private bath*, Lat. *balneator privatarius* (*Edict.Diocl*.7.76), *MAMA*3.259, al. (Corycus); written πριβαρίου (gen.) ib. 557 (ibid.).

πριβάτιος, α, ον, Lat. *privatus*, *PKlein.Form*.1033 (vi A.D.).

πριβᾶτον, τό, *private bath*, (fr. Lat.), *IGLS*3(2).545 (v A.D.).

II. pl., *the private property* of the Emperor (Lat. *res privata*), *Cod.Just*.1.5.18.9, Procop.*Arc*.22.12.

πρίγιστος, v. πρεῖγυς.

πρίγκεψ(ιψ), ιπος, ὁ, Lat. *princeps*, (in quot(s)., as legionary rank), Plb.6.21.7, al., *IGRom*.3.264, 1157, 1230, *POxy*.1424, *BCH*23.419.

πριγκιπάλιος, ὁ, Lat. *principalis*, *PFlor*.278 iii 14, iv 12 (ii A.D.).

πριγκιπᾶρις, ὁ, Lat. *principalis*, π. γέγονα ἐφ᾽ ἔτους *SB*8088.5 (ii A.D.).

πριγκίπια, τά, Lat. *principia*, *headquarters*, *SB*10530.4, 18 (A.D. 143).

Πριέτεια, τά, *festival of the god Prietos*, *SEG*36.1155 (sp. -ηα, Nicomedia, ii A.D.).

Πριέτιος, (sc. μήν), ὁ, name of a Bithynian month, *TAM*4(1).19, 35, 59, al., (sp. Πρειέτειος, Πριέτηος. Alleged forms Πριεπ-, Περιεπ- do not exist, v. *AE*1979.231–6).

Πρίετος, ὁ, a Bithynian god, *TAM*4(1).74, al. (Πρειετ-; Πρίεττος at *SEG*36.1155); app. confused w. Πρίαπος in Luc.*Salt*.21, Arr.*fr*.23 J., see note at end of foreg.

πρίζω, = πρίω, *saw*, Pl.*Thg*.124b (s.v.l.), D.S.4.76, Heliod.ap.Orib.47.14.3: impf. ἔπριζον LXXAm.1.3.

II. *file*, ῥίνῃ πρίζειν Gal.12.848.

πριμάριος, ὁ, Lat. *primarius*, *BGU*958d (iv/v A.D., pl.).

πριμάς, άδος, ἡ, v. πρημνάς.

πριμικήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = πριμικήριος, *PBodm*.29.49, 126 (iv A.D.).

πριμικήριος, ὁ, Lat. *primicerius*, *BCH*33.34 (iv A.D., written πρημηκιρις), *JHS*11.162, *PColl.Youtie*89.3 (A.D. 485), Just.*Edict*.4.1.

πριμιπιλάριος, ὁ, Lat. *primipilaris*, *IGRom*.3.55 (πρειμι-) 810, etc., *INikaia*1551 (iii A.D.); transf., πιθήκων π. *Vit.Aesop*.(G)87 (-ηπη-). Also **πρειμοπειλάριος**, *BCH*4.377, etc.; πριμοπιλάρ(ιν) *SEG*34.1591 (Egypt).

πριμιπίλον, τό, *office of primipilus*, Modest.*Dig*.27.1.8.12, 27.1.10.5, *POxy*.1905.10, 2001.3, *PThead*.48, *PCol*.141.52.

πριμισκρίνιος, ὁ, Lat. *primiscrinius*, *chief secretary*, *SEG*9.356.17, 71 (Cyrenaica, vi A.D.), 32.1554 (Arabia, vi A.D.).

πρίν, Adv. and Conj., *before, until*. [πρῐν 19 times in Hom., Il.2.344, al.; πρῑν in Il.6.81, 13.172, al.; once written **πρείν,** *Leg.Gort*.7.40, but **πρίν** *IG*1.60.11, 94.9, 114.46, etc.; Trag. and Com. always πρῐν (πρίν γ᾽ must be read in Ar.*Ach*.176).], see also φρίν.

A. Adv. of Time, *before*, either in the sense of *sooner* or in that of *formerly, erst* (implying duration up to a certain time):

I. of future time, with fut. Indic., πρίν μιν καὶ γῆρας ἔπεισιν Il.1.29, cf. 18.283, Od.2.198, etc.: with Subj. = fut., πρὶν καὶ κακὸν ἄλλο πάθησθα Il.24.551: with Opt. and κεν, πρίν κεν ἀνιηθεὶς σὴν πατρίδα γαῖαν ἵκοιο Od.3.117, cf. 11.330, 14.155, Ar.*Pax*1076, 1112: with Opt., Il.24.800: with Imper., 9.250: with Inf. (expressing a wish), 2.413, (expressing an oath) Od.4.254.

b. folld. by πρίν B, Il.1.97, Od.19.585, al. (v. infra); by ἔστ᾽ ἄν, A.R.2.251.

II. of past time,

1. *formerly, once*, πρὶν μέν μοι ὑπέσχετο .., νῦν δὲ .. Il.2.112, v.l. in 9.19, cf. 23.827; πρὶν μὲν πόσιν ἐσθλὸν ἀπώλεσα Od.4.724, cf. 3.408.

2. *formerly* (up to a certain point), *before*, in this sense freq. with Art., τὸ πρίν γ᾽ ἐκέκαστο Il.5.54; τὸ πρίν γε .., νῦν δὲ .. 13.105; νῦν δὲ .. τὸ πρίν γε 16.208, cf. A.*Pr*.443, Hdt.1.129: without Art., τὰς ἐπιστήμας ἅς ποτε καὶ π. εἴχομεν Pl.*Phd*.75e: with ellipsis of part. γενόμενος, τὰ π. πελώρια (sc. γενόμενα) the giants *of old*, A.*Pr*.151 (lyr.); τοῦ π. Αἰγέως Aegeus *gone before*, S.*OC*69; ἐν τῷ π. χρόνῳ Id.*Ph*.1224; ἐν τοῖς π. λόγοις Th.2.62: with part. expressed, τὸ π. γενόμενον τέρας Hdt.8.37; τοὺς πρὶν φυλαττομένους Pl.*R*.547c, etc.

3. *hitherto*, π. μέν .. B.12.114; *until that time*, and so *meanwhile*, Id.15.13.

4. sts. folld. by gen., π. ὥρας Pi.*P*.4.43; π. ἀνηκέστου πάθους J.*BJ*1.6.1; π. γενέσεως Thd.*Su*.42; π. τῆς συνόδου S.E.*M*.9.371; π. φάους Arr.*An*.3.18.6; π. τοῦ βλέψαι, π. τοῦ ἀποθανεῖν, S.E.*P*.7.162, v.l. in LXXTo.14.15; also πρὶν οὗ c. inf., *SIG*953.16 (Calymna, ii B.C.); c. indic., Test.ap.D.46.21.

5. *sooner*, folld. by πρίν B, Il.7.481, Od.19.475, al. (v. infra).

B. Conj. *before, ere*: freq. following an antecedent clause with adverbial π. (chiefly in Ep.), or its equivalents πρότερον, πρόσθεν, πάρος (poet.), esp. with negat., οὐδὲ π. .., π. .. Il.1.98, 7.481, Od.19.475; μὴ π. .., π. .. Il.2.355, E.*HF*605; π. .., π. .. Il.2.348, 8.453, Od.19.586; οὐ πρότερον .., π. .. Ar.*Ec*.620, And.4.17, D.9.61; μὴ πρότερον .. π. .. S.*Ph*.199 (anap.), Pl.*Phd*.62c, Aeschin.1.10; πρότερον .., π. .. And.4.1, X.*Cyr*.5.2.9; οὐ πρόσθεν .., π. .. Od.17.9, X.*Cyr*.1.4.23; μὴ πρόσθεν .., π. .. Id.*An*.1.1.10; πρόσθε .., π. τυχεῖν Pi.*P*.2.92; οὐ πάρος .., π. .. Od.2.128, Il.5.219; preceded by φθάνω, 16.322, Antipho 1.29, Th.4.79, 104, 6.97, 8.12, X.*An*.4.1.21, *Cyr*.2.4.25; sts. folld. by ἤ, οὐ .. πρίν γ᾽ ἀποπαύσεσθαι πρίν γ᾽ ἢ ἕτερόν γε πεσόντα αἵματος ἆσαι Ἄρηα Il.5.288, cf. 22.266, Hdt.1.136, 165, al.; dub. and perh. always corrupt in Att. and X., Th.5.61, Lys.6.11, Isoc.4.19 (v.l.), Lycurg.128, Aeschin.2.132 (v.l.), X.*Cyr*.1.4.23, *An*.4.5.1, but freq. in later Greek, LXXGe.29.26, etc.

I. c. inf., the prevailing constr. in Hom., after positive and negative clauses alike: in Att. mostly after positive clauses, and always used with them when the action does not or is not to take place: the tense is,

1. regularly aor.,

a. after a positive clause, ναῖε δὲ Πήδαιον, πρὶν ἐλθεῖν υἷας Ἀχαιῶν Il.13.172, cf. 8.453, 16.322, Od.1.210; Ζεὺς ὀλέσειε βίην, πρὶν ἥβης μέτρον ἱκέσθαι 4.668, cf. Il.6.465, 24.245, Pi.*P*.2.92, 3.9, *N*.8.19, Hdt.6.119, A.*Pers*.712, *Ag*.1539 (anap.), S.*Ant*.120 (lyr.), *Tr*.396, E.*Alc*.281, Ar.*Eq*.258, al., Antipho 5.67, Th.1.125, X.*An*.4.1.7, Pl.*Prt*.350b, al.; after negat. questions which expect a posit. answer, E.*Andr*.1069, *Ion*524, *Rh*.684, Ar.*Ra*.481, etc.

b. after a negat. clause, οὐδ᾽ ὅ γε πρὶν Δαναοῖσιν ἀεικέα λοιγὸν ἀπώσει, πρίν γ᾽ ἀπὸ πατρὶ φίλῳ δόμεναι ἑλικώπιδα κούρην Il.1.98, cf. 19.423, Od.2.128, 4.747: after Hom. a negat. antecedent is commonly folld. by πρίν with finite Verb (v. infr. II); but Inf. is found where π. precedes, π. ἰδεῖν δ᾽, οὐδεὶς μάντις S.*Aj*.1419 (anap.); π. μὲν γὰρ κριθῆναι, οὐ ῥᾴδιον ἦν εἰδέναι τὰς αἰτίας And.4.8; π. νικῆσαι .., οὐκ ἦν .. Lys.19.28; π. δὲ ταῦτα πρᾶξαι, μὴ σκοπεῖτε D.3.12, cf. Lycurg.135; also, οὔτε .. π. ἱδρῶσαι δεῖπνον ᾑρεῖτο X.*Cyr*.8.1.38; also after Verbs of fearing (the positive being the thing dreaded), ὅταν .. δεδίωσι μὴ πρότερόν τι πάθῃς, π. τέλος ἐπιθεῖναι τοῖς πραττομένοις Isoc.5.70, cf. E.*Fr*.453.6, S.*Tr*.632; in unfulfilled conditions and wishes, οὔθ᾽ ὁ Πλούτωνος κύων οὔθ᾽ οὑπὶ κώπῃ ψυχοπομπὸς ἂν Χάρων ἔσχον π. εἰς φῶς σὸν καταστῆσαι βίον E.*Alc*.362, cf. *Rh*.61; otherwise not common, ᾤφθην οὐδεπώποτε π. ταύτην τὴν συμφορὰν γενέσθαι Lys.19.55; οὐδὲ παύσεται χόλου .., π. κατασκῆψαί τινα E.*Med*.94, cf. *HF*605; καί μοι μὴ θορυβήσῃ μηδεὶς π. ἀκοῦσαι D.5.15, cf. X.*Oec*.4.24: after neg. opt. with ἄν, οὕτω γένοιτ᾽ ἂν οὐδ᾽ ἂν ἔκβασις στρατοῦ καλή, π. ὅρμῳ ναῦν θρασυνθῆναι A.*Supp*.772, cf. Pl.*Lg*.769e: after a past tense (in orat. obliq.), ὤμοσαν μὴ π. ἐς Φώκαιαν ἥξειν, π. ἢ τὸν μύδρον τοῦτον ἀναφανῆναι Hdt.1.165, cf. 4.9, Th.7.50, X.*HG*6.5.23, Pl.*Phd*.61a.

2. also pres., to convey a special sense of continuance, effort, or the like, 'before undertaking to', 'before proceeding to', π. ἐξοπλίζειν Ἄρη A.*Supp*.702 (lyr.), cf. *Ag*.1067; π. νυν τὰ πλείον᾽ ἱστορεῖν .., ἔξελθε S.*OC*36, cf. *El*.20; π. κλαίειν τινά E.*Andr*.577, cf. *Or*.1095; π. λέγειν Ar.*Th*.380, cf. *Ach*.383, Hdt.8.3, And.4.1, Th.3.24, Pl.*Lg*.666a, X.*Cyr*.2.4.25, *Mem*.1.2.40, etc.

3. also perf., after a fut., π. τόδ᾽ ἐξηντληκέναι E.*Med*.79; after pres. or impf., Id.*El*.1069, cf. Hdt.3.25; π. .., τί μέλλετ᾽ ..; E.*Ph*.1145; π. καὶ τεθύσθαι Ar.*Av*.1034, cf. *V*.1156, *Pax*375, *Lys*.322 (lyr.), *Ra*.1185, X.*An*.4.1.21, Pl.*Tht*.164c, *Prt*.320a, etc.; with ἥκειν in pf. sense, Hdt.6.116; οὐ βουλόμενος διαγωνίσασθαι π. οἱ τοὺς βοηθοὺς ἥκειν Th.5.10.

II. with a finite Verb:

1. with Ind., chiefly aor.: not in Hom. (first in *h.Ap*.357), who uses Ind. only with πρίν γ᾽ ὅτε, πρίν γ᾽ ὅτε δή, after both posit. and neg. clauses, ἠλώμην .., πρίν γ᾽ ὅτε .. ἤγαγες Od.13.322; πρίν γ᾽ ὅτε δή με .. κάλεσσεν 23.43, cf. Il.12.437; οὐδέ κεν ἡμέας ἄλλο διέκρινεν .., πρίν γ᾽ ὅτε δὴ θανάτοιο .. νέφος ἀμφεκάλυψεν Od.4.180: rarely with impf., οὐδ᾽ ὧς τοῦ θυμὸν .. ἔπειθον, πρίν γ᾽ ὅτε δὴ θάλαμος πύκ᾽ ἐβάλλετο (*began to be hit*) Il.9.588: freq. after Hom., with aor.,

a. after neg. clauses: of a fact in the past, οὐκ ἦν ἀλέξημ᾽ οὐδὲν .., πρίν γ᾽ ἐγώ σφισιν ἔδειξα A.*Pr*.481; οὐ πρότερον ἀπανέστη .. Μαρδόνιος, πρὶν ἤ σφεας ὑποχειρίους ἐποιήσατο Hdt.6.45; ἀλλ᾽ οὐδ᾽ ὣς .. ἠξίωσαν νεώτερόν τι ποιεῖν ἐς αὐτὸν .., πρίν γε δὴ αὐτοῖς .. μηνυτὴς γίγνεται (histor. pres. = aor.) Th.1.132, cf. 3.101, 5.61, Hdt.6.79, Ar.*Av*.700, X.*Cyr*.1.4.23, 4.5.13 (histor. pres.), *HG*5.4.58, etc.; once in Pl., *Phdr*.266a; as part of an unfulfilled condition, οὐκ ἂν κατέσχε δῆμον οὐδ᾽ ἐπαύσατο π. ἀνταράξας πῖαρ ἐξεῖλεν γάλα Sol.ap.Arist.*Ath*.12.5; οὐκ ἂν ἐσκεψάμεθα πρότερον .., πρὶν ἐζητήσαμεν Pl.*Men*.86d, cf. *Tht*.165e; χρῆν τοίνυν Λεπτίνην μὴ πρότερον τιθέναι τὸν ἑαυτοῦ νόμον, πρὶν τοῦτον ἔλυσε γραψάμενος D.20.96; after verbs implying a neg., ἀμφιγνοεῖν X.*An*.2.5.33, θαυμάζειν Th.1.51, λανθάνειν Id.3.29; also with impf., οὔπω ᾔδει .. π. ἐν τῷ κακῷ ἦν Antipho 1.19, cf. And.4.17, D.9.61.

b. after posit. clauses (both combined, A.*Pr*.481, Th.1.118), with the sense *until*, ἡγόμην δ᾽ ἀνὴρ ἀστῶν μέγιστος .., πρίν μοι τύχη τοιάδ᾽ ἐπέστη S.*OT*776; σπουδαὶ δὲ λόγων ἦσαν ἴσαι πως, πρὶν .. πείθει (histor. pres.) E.*Hec*.131 (anap.); πρίν γ᾽ ὁρᾷ Id.*Med*.1173; freq. folld. by δή, π. δή τις ἐφθέγξατο Id.*Andr*.1147; τὰ περὶ τοὺς ἀγῶνας κατελύθη (neg. idea) ὑπὸ ξυμφορῶν, πρὶν δὴ οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι τότε τὸν ἀγῶνα ἐποίησαν Th.3.104, cf. 7.39 (histor. pres.), 71.

2. with Subj. only after negs. or equiv. of neg., = ἕως or ἢν μή (in Isoc.4.173 ἢν μή and πρὶν ἄν are used almost as synonyms); οὐ καταδυσόμεθ᾽, ἀχνύμενοί περ .., πρὶν μόρσιμον ἦμαρ ἐπέλθῃ Od.10.175; μή πω καταδύσεο .., πρίν γ᾽ ἐμὲ .. ἴδηαι Il.18.135, cf. 190, 24.781; ἀλλ᾽ ὄμοσον μὴ μητρὶ φίλῃ τάδε μυθήσασθαι, πρίν γ᾽ ὅτ᾽ ἂν ἑνδεκάτη τε δυωδεκάτη τε γένηται Od.2.374, cf. 4.477: in Prose usu. πρὶν ἄν (πρίν κα *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.161 (Cyrene)), rarely π. alone, as also πρὶν ἤ:

a. generally with aor., to express an action preceding the action of the anteced. clause, the Verb in which is fut. (or some equiv. of the fut.) or imper., οὐ γαμέεται παρθένος οὐδεμία, πρὶν ἂν τῶν πολεμίων ἄνδρα ἀποκτείνῃ Hdt.4.117, cf. 1.82 (v.l.), 3.109 (v.l.); νῦν δ᾽ οὐδέν ἐστι τέρμα μοι προκείμενον μόχθων (the sense here is fut.), πρὶν ἂν Ζεὺς ἐκπέσῃ τυραννίδος A.*Pr*.756, cf. 166 (lyr.), 177 (anap.); οὐ γάρ ποτ᾽ ἔξει τῆσδε τῆς χώρας, πρὶν ἂν .. στήσῃς ἄγων S.*OC*909, cf. 48, 1041, *OT*1529, etc.; οὐκ ἂν ἐκμάθοις .., πρὶν ἂν θάνῃ τις Id.*Tr*.2; οὐκ ἄπειμι πρὸς δόμους πάλιν, πρὶν ἄν σε .. ἔξω βάλω E.*Med*.276, cf. 680, *Alc*.1145, *IA*324, *IT*19, 1302; μὴ προκαταγίγνωσκε .., π. ἄν γ᾽ ἀκούσῃς ἀμφοτέρων Ar.*V*.920, cf. *Ach*.176, 230, X.*Hier*.6.13, *Cyr*.1.2.8, *An*.1.1.10, 5.7.12, Pl.*Phdr*.228c, *La*.187e (ἂν added in later codd.), etc.; μηδέν᾽ ὀλβίζειν π. ἂν τέρμα τοῦ βίου περάσῃ S.*OT*1529 (troch.); οὐχὶ μὴ παύσησθε, π. ἄν .. ὑμᾶς τις ἐκτραχηλίσῃ Ar.*Lys*.704: π. without ἄν, μὴ στέναζε, π. μάθῃς S.*Ph*.917, cf. *Ant*.619 (lyr.), *Aj*.742, 965, *Tr*.608, 946; οὐκ ἔστιν ὅστις αὐτὸν ἐξαιρήσεται .., π. γυναῖκ᾽ ἐμοὶ μεθῇ E.*Alc*.849, cf. *Or*.1218, 1357 (lyr.); π. χαρίσωνται Ar.*Ec*.629 (s.v.l.); οὐ γὰρ δή σφεας ἀπίει τῆς ἀποικίης, πρὶν δὴ ἀπίκωνται Hdt.4.157; π. διαγνῶσι Th.6.29; π. .. βεβαιωσώμεθα ib. 10 (dub. l.); πρὶν ἀνάγκην τινὰ θεὸς ἐπιπέμψῃ Pl.*Phd*.62c codd.; π. ἐξετάσωσιν Hyp.*Eux*.4: πρὶν ἤ (never with ἄν), π. ἢ ἀνορθώσωσι Hdt.1.19, cf. 136, Pl.*Ti*.57b, etc.: with neg. implied, ὁ δὲ ἀδικέει ἀναπειθόμενος π. ἢ ἀτρεκέως ἐκμάθῃ Hdt.7.10.η´; αἰσχρὸν ἡγοῦμαι πρότερον παύσασθαι, π. ἂν .. ψηφίσησθε Lys.22.4; ὅστις οὖν οἴεται τοὺς ἄλλους πράξειν τι .., π. ἂν .. διαλλάξῃ, λίαν ἁπλῶς ἔχει Isoc.4.16 (where ὅστις οὖν οἴεται = οὐ δεῖ οἴεσθαι, as is shown by ἀλλὰ δεῖ in the next sentence, cf. D.38.24).

b. less freq. (never in Hom.) with pres. subj.: μήπω π. ἂν τῶν ἡμετέρων ἀΐῃς (the Verb has no aor.) μύθων S.*Ph*.1409 (anap.); ὁ νομοθέτης τὰ διδασκαλεῖα ἀνοίγειν ἀπαγορεύει μὴ πρότερον π. ἂν ὁ ἥλιος ἀνίσχῃ Aeschin.1.10, cf. Antipho 1.29, X.*Cyr*.2.2.8, Pl.*Phdr*.271c.

3. πρίν with Opt.:

a. representing subj. after histor. tenses, οὐκ ἔθελεν φεύγειν π. πειρήσαιτ᾽ Ἀχιλῆος Il.21.580; πρίν γ᾽ ὅτε, as with subj., 9.488; ἔδοξέ μοι μὴ σῖγα π. φράσαιμί σοι τὸν πλοῦν ποεῖσθαι S.*Ph*.551, cf. Th.3.22, X.*Cyr*.1.4.14, *HG*6.5.19 (cf. 2.4.18), *An*.1.2.2, Pl.*Ap*.36c, etc.

b. by assimilation, ὄλοιο μήπω π. μάθοιμι S.*Ph*.961, cf. *Tr*.657 (lyr.); οὐδὲ γὰρ εἰδείης (potential opt.) .. π. πειρηθείης Thgn.126; after opt. with ἄν, οὐκ ἂν πρότερον ὁρμήσειε π. βεβαιώσαιτο Pl.*Lg*.799d, cf. S.*OT*505 (lyr.).

4. π. ἄν c. opt. is doubtful, and (if not corrupt) due to the change required by orat. obl., ἀπαγορευόντων τῶν φίλων τῶν ἐμῶν μὴ ἀποκτείνειν τὸν ἄνδρα, πρὶν ἂν ἐγὼ ἔλθοιμι Antipho 5.34 (s.v.l.), cf. X.*HG*2.3.48, 2.4.18.

5. without a Verb, πρὶν ὥρη (sc. γένηται) Od.15.394.

πρῖνεύς, έως, ὁ, *ilex-grove* (possibly a place-name), *IEryth*.151.20 (iv B.C.).

πρῖνεών, ῶνος, ὁ, *ilex-grove*, Aq.Ge.14.3, 8.

πρίνη, ἡ, = πρῖνος, Eup.360.

πρῖνίδιον [νῐ], τό, Dim. of πρῖνος, Ar.*Av*.615 (anap.), Ael.*VH*5.17.

πρῖνῐνος, η, ον, *made from the* πρῖνος, γύης Hes.*Op*.429; ἄνθρακες Ar.*Ach*.668; αἱ πρίνιναι (sc. βάλανοι) Dsc.1.106.2; π. ὕλη Orib.49.3.1; μύκητες π. fungi *that grow under the ilex*, Antiph.227.11, cf. *An.Ox*.3.231.

2. metaph., *oaken*, i.e. *tough*, *sturdy*, γέροντες Ar.*Ach*.180; τὸ λίαν στρυφνὸν καὶ π. ἦθος Id.*V*.877; ἀθληταί Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.8, cf. *AP*7.37 (Diosc.) (rejected by Hom. in favour of φήγινος for reasons of euphony, acc. to Phld.*Po*.2.9).

πρῖνοβάλᾰνος [βᾰ], ὁ, f.l. for πρίνου βαλάνους (cf. Orib.*Fr*.143), Paul.Aeg.3.62.

πρῖνοκοκκα τά, *galls of the kermes-oak*, *Gloss*.

πρινοκόπος· κοπῶν, Hsch.

πρῖνος, ἡ, Arat.1047, Dsc.1.106.2 (also ὁ, Amphis38; both ὁ and ἡ in Thphr., cf. *HP*3.16.1, 3.6.4):—*holm-oak*, *Quercus Ilex*, Hes.*Op*.436, Ar.*Ra*.859, Theoc.5.95, Call.*Iamb*.1.261.

2. *kermes-oak*, *Quercus coccifera*, Eup.14, Amphis l.c.; ἡ π. τὸν φοινικοῦν κόκκον [φέρει] Thphr.*HP*3.7.3, cf. *Sign*.45; πρίνοιο .. ἄκανθαι Arat.1122. (Heterocl. gen. πρινός is f.l. in Simon.54.)

Πρινοφόρος, ὁ, *bearer of the holm-oak* (cult-title of Dionysus), *IG*10.2(1).260.B2 (iii A.D.).

πρῖνώδης, ες, *tough as oak*, θυμός Ar.*V*.383.

πρῖνών, ῶνος, ὁ, *ilex-grove*, *Gloss*.

πρῑόνιον, τό, Dim. of πρίων, Ph.*Bel*.67.30.

πρῑόνῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, = κέστρον I. 1, Aret.*CA*2.8, Alex.Trall.11.1; = ἡμιονῖτις II, Orib.*Fr*.63.

πρῑόνώδης, ες, *like a saw*, *serrated*, Thphr.*HP*1.10.5; κῶλα *AP*7.196 (Mel.); σχήματα Clytus 1; in form **πρῑονοειδής,** Gal.2.737. Adv. -δῶς Dsc.1.108, al. [ῐ in *AP* l.c.]

πρῑόνωτός, ή, όν, (as if from πριονόω) *made like a saw*, *jagged*, *serrated*, στόμια Ar.*Fr*.58; [τοῦ κρανίου] τὸ π. μέρος ῥαφὴ [καλεῖται] Arist.*HA*516ᵃ15; π. δράκοντες *with serrated crests*, Philostr.*VA*3.7; π. τῇ λοφιᾷ Philostr.Jun.*Im*.4; ἡ π. τειχοποιία, of a warlike engine, Ph.*Bel*.83.8.

πρῑονοποιός or **πρῑονοπώλης,** ου, ὁ, *maker* (or *seller*) *of saws*, rest. in *SEG*12.84 (Athens, v B.C.).

πριόρες, οἱ, Lat. *priores*, (*military*) *officers*, Just.*Nov*.117.11.

πρισγούτερος, v. πρέσβυς.

πρῑόω, = πρίω, only in 3 sg. subj. πριῷ, *Tab.Heracl*.1.129; pf. part. Pass. πεπριωμένος Hp.*VC*20; cf. πρίωμα, ἀπρίωτος, διαπρίωσις, διαπριωτός.

πρισγεῖες, v. πρεσβεύς.

πρῖσις, εως, ἡ, (πρίω) *sawing*, Arist.*PA*645ᵇ17, Thphr.*HP*5.5.4, Heliod.ap.Orib.47.14.3.

2. in cranial surgery, *trephining*, Hp.*VC*9, 21.

II. π. ὀδόντων *grinding* of the teeth, from anger, Plu.2.458d (pl.); or as an effect of disease, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.48.

πρῖσμα, ατος, τό, *anything sawn*, *sawdust*, Aen.Tact.35, Thphr.*HP*5.6.3, *AP*11.207 (Lucill.), *Gp*.4.15.9; π. λωτοῦ Dsc.*Eup*.2.50; μαρμάρου Aët.12.64; *rotten wood*, Dsc.1.66.

2. *wound resulting from trephining with a saw*, ἰῆσθαι ὡς π. Hp.*Morb*.2.15.

II. Geom., *prism*, Euc.11 *Def*.13.

πρῖσμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg. II, Procl.*Hyp*.4.88.

πρῖσμᾰτοκαύστης, ου, ὁ, *slow-burning fire of sawdust*, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.52 B.:—**-μᾰτόκαυστος,** ον, *forming such a fire*, ἄνθρακες Zos.Alch.p.143 B.

πρῖσμή, ἡ, *sawing*, ἐγλαβόντι τὴν π. τῶν ξύλων *IG*11(2).199*A*89 (Delos, iii B.C.).

πρῖσμός, ὁ, *sawing*, *Theb.Ostr*.144.2 (πρυσμ-, i A.D.).

2. *gripping* as with the teeth, πρισμοῖς· ταῖς βιαίοις κατοχαῖς Hsch.

πρῖσόριον, τό, app. Lat. *pressorium*, ?*clothes-press*, *PMich*. XIV684 (*Tyche* 6.233, vi A.D.).

πρῖστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (πρίω) *saw*, Aret.*CD*1.2.

2. *sawyer*, πριστῆρες δαιτὸς ὀδόντες *App.Anth*.3.101.

πρῖστηροειδής, ές, *like a saw*, LXXIs.41.15.

πρῖστης, ου, ὁ, *sawyer*, *IG*1.373.256, 374.82, *PCair.Zen*.754.3 (iii B.C.), Poll.7.114.

b. metaph., *hairsplitter*, Sch.Ar.*V*.1348.

2. *saw* or *file*, Poll.7.113, Hsch.

πρῖστικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for sawing*, ξύλον Hero *Geom*.4.10; τέχνη Eustr.*in EN*296.8.

πριστιν(άριος ?), ὁ, dub. sens., perh. = Lat. *pistrinarius*, *miller*, *MAMA*3.667 (Corycus).

πρίστις, εως, ἡ, prob. *saw-fish*, *Pristis antiquorum*, Epich.59 (v. infr.), *AP*7.506.10 (Leon.), Polycharm.1, Opp.*H*.1.370, Ael.*NA*9.49; coupled with βοῦς (v. βοῦς III) but distd. from δελφίς, φάλαινα and other animals which have a blow-hole instead of gills in Arist.*HA*566ᵇ3. (πρῆστις is read in Epich. l.c., Opp. l.c. (v.l. πρίστις), Ael. l.c., Suid., but πρίστις in Arist., Polycharm., *AP* ll.cc. and *pristis* is the Lat. form, Plin.*HN*9.4, 41; the spelling πρῆστις was perh. due to the idea that it was a ‘spouter’; there was further a supposed connexion between πρίω and πρήθω; πρίεται· φυσοῦται, Hsch., cf. *EM*687.39; v. πρίω II. 2 fin.)

II. *ship of war*, prob. from its shape, Plb.18.1.1, 16.2.9 (pl.).

III. a kind of *cup*, also from the shape, π., τραγέλαφος κτλ. Diph.80.

IV. ornamental part of a surgical machine, Orib.49.4.42.

V. a stone-mason’s implement, *IG*1.313.130; gen. pl. πριστίω[ν] dub.sens. in ib. 4^2(1).118.15 (Epid., iii B.C.).

πριστός, ή, όν, *sawn*, ἐλέφας Od.18.196, 19.564; π. λόγχης ῥινήματα E.*Fr*.724; λίθος, of marble, J.*AJ*8.5.2; of a comb, π. ψήκτρης κνῆσμα *AP*6.233 (Maec.).

πρίω, imper. of ἐπριάμην, v. * πρίαμαι.

πρίω, (later πρίζω, πριόω, qq.v.), imper. πρῖε S.*Fr*.897, Ar.*Ra*.927: impf. ἔπρῖον (ἐξ-) Th.7.25: aor. ἔπρῖσα Hp.*VC*14, Th.4.100: pf. πέπρῖκα (ἐμ-) D.S.17.92:—Med., Babr.28.8, Luc.*DMeretr*.12.2:—Pass., fut. πρισθήσομαι Aen.Tact.19: aor. ἐπρίσθην Hp.*Epid*.5.16, 27:

pf. πέπρισμαι Id.*VC*15, Dsc.4.65, (δια-) Pl.*Smp*.193a, (ἐκ-) Ar.*Pax*1135 (dub.):—*saw*, π. δίχα *saw* asunder, Th.4.100; π. τὸν ἐλέφαντα Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.51: abs., prob. in Ar.*V*.694:—Pass., κέρατα ὅταν πρισθῇ Plu.2.953b; χειρὸς .. πριομένης *cut, abraded*, Opp.*H*.3.315.

2. in surgery, *trephine*, Hp.*VC*12., al., Epid. ll.cc.

3. pf. part. Pass. πεπρισμένος *serrated*, Dsc.4.65.

II. π. ὀδόντας *grind* or *gnash* the teeth, in disease, Hp.*Prog*.3; esp. with rage, μὴ πρῖε τοὺς ὀδ. Ar.*Ra*.927; τὰς σιαγόνας πρίων Babr.96.3:—Med., Luc.*DMeretr*.12.2.

2. generally, *bite*, ὀδόντι πρῖε τὸ στόμα S.*Fr*.897; [ἀμίαι] πρίουσι Opp.*H*.2.575: metaph., θυμὸν ὀδὰξ πρίοντες Id.*C*.4.139; ἐπί οἱ πρῖεν χόλον *gnashed* fury against him, A.R.4.1671:—Pass., *to be irritated, provoked*, τινι *by* or *at* a thing, πριομένα κάλλει Γανυμήδεος *AP*9.77 (Antip. Thess.); ἔνδοθεν δὲ πρίεται Men.902; but μὴ πρίου is prob. f.l. for μὴ πρήθου (cf. Bgk.) in Babr.28.8.

3. *cut off* syllables, Anon.Rhythm.*Oxy*.220 viii 3.

III. *seize as with the teeth, grip, bind fast*, ζωστῆρι πρισθεὶς ἱππικῶν ἐξ ἀντύγων S.*Aj*.1030, cf. ἐκ 1.6. [ῑ: ῐ only in later Poets, ἀπέπρῐσὲ *AP*11.14 (Ammian.).]

πρίωμα, ατος, τό, = πρίσμα, Hsch.

πρίων (A), ὁ, gen. πρίονος S.*Tr*.699:—*saw*, *IG*1.313.129, S.*Tr*.699, *Fr*.797, Cratin.437 (pl.), LXXAm.1.3, Plu.2.654f; π. ὀδοντωτός, opp. π. μαχαιρωτός (toothless *saw* for cutting stone), Gal.18(2).331; ὀδόντων π. *saw* of teeth, i.e. *jagged row*, *AP*7.401 (Crin.): abs., *serrated ridge of hills*, Spanish *sierra*, LXXJu.3.9; ὁ καλούμενος Π. Plb.7.15.6, cf. 1.85.7; λόφοι πάντοθεν ὀξεῖς οἷα πρίονες App.*Ill*.25, cf. Str.14.1.4; τὸν φθόνον ἔφη πρίονα εἶναι ψυχῆς *Gnomol.Vat*. in *WS*11.63.

2. *Saw*, nickname of a timber-merchant, *Com.Adesp*.823.

3. *cylindrical saw, trephine*, Hp.*VC*21. (Oxyt. acc. to Phot., thus differing from part. πρίων, but parox. acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.20.) [ῑ Trag. and Com., also Opp.*H*.5.199; ῐ in later Poets, dat. pl. πρῐόνεσσὶ Nic.*Th*.52, cf. *AP*6.204 (Leon.).]

4. πρίονας χερῶν· τοὺς δεσμούς Hsch.

πρίων (B), ὁ, nonce-wd., app. one who calls out πρίω (buy), Ar.*Ach*.36; cf. πρίων· ἀγοράζων Hsch.; the force of a pun on πρίων (A) is not clear.

πρίωσις [ῑ], ιος, ἁ, *sawing*, *IG*4(1).109 ii 153 (Epid., iii B.C.).

πρό, *before, forth*:

A. PREP. WITH GENIT.:

I. of Place, *before, in front of*, ἠγερέθοντο π. ἄστεος Od.24.468, cf. Il.15.351, etc.; π. πτόλιος δεδαϊγμένον 19.292; κείνους κιχησόμεθα π. πυλάων 10.126, cf. 6.80, etc.; φύλοπις αἰνὴ ἕστηκε π. νεῶν 18.172; πυρὰ φαίνετο Ἰλιόθι π. 8.561, cf. 10.12, Od.8.581, etc.; κλαγγὴ γεράνεν πέλει οὐρανόθι π. Il.3.3; π. τειχέων Pi.*O*.13.56; ἔμπροσθε π. (v.l.) τῆς ἀκροπόλιος, ὄπισθε δὲ τῶν πυλέων Hdt.8.53, cf. 9.52; π. δόμων, π. δωμάτων, *in front of*, i.e. *outside* the house, Pi.*P*.2.18, 5.96, etc.; π. θυρῶν S.*El*.109 (anap.), etc.; πὴν π. τοῦ Ἡραίου νῆσον *before* or *off* the Heraeum, Th.3.75, cf. 7.22; π. ποδός v. πούς I. 4 a; π. χειρῶν *at* hand, S.*Ant*.1279, E.*Rh*.274, dub. in *Tr*.1207; π. τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν προφαίνεσθαι Aeschin.2.148.

2. with Vbs. of motion, π. δ᾽ ἄρ᾽ αὐτῶν κύνες ἤϊσαν Od.19.435, cf. Il.23.115; π. Ἀχαιῶν ἄγγελος ἡ̂εὶ 10.286, cf. 13.693; π. ἔθεν κλονέοντα φάλαγγας 5.96.

3. *before, in front of*, for the purpose of shielding or guarding, π. Τρώων ἑσταότ᾽ Il.24.215: hence, *in defence of*, μάχεσθαι .. π. τε παίδων καὶ π. γυναικῶν 8.57, cf. 4.156, 373, Hdt.8.74, etc.; ὀλέσθαι π. πόληος, Lat. *pro patria mori* Il.22.110; π. τῆς Σπάρτης ἀποθνήσκειν Hdt.7.134, cf. 172, 9.72, etc.; π. τοῦ θανόντος .. ἔθεσθ᾽ ἐπιστροφήν S.*OT*134; διακινδυνεῦσαι π. βασιλέως X.*Cyr*.8.8.4; βουλεύεσθαι, πράττειν π. τινός, ib. 1.6.42, 4.5.44, cf. *Mem*.2.4.7; π. τοξευμάτων *as a defence against* arrows, Id.*An*.7.8.18: hence also, *for, on behalf of, instead of*, ἀγρυπνῆσαι π. τινῶν ib. 7.6.36, θανὼν π. κείνου E.*Alc*.18, cf. 645, *Leg.Gort*.1.43; of an advocate, π. τῶνδε φωνεῖν S.*OT*10, cf. *OC*811; ὅτι δέ κ᾽ αὐτὸς π. ϝιαυτοῦ [ἀμάρτῃ] whatever offence he commits *of* his own *volition*, Kohler-Ziebarth *Stadtrecht von Gortyn* p.34.

4. π. ὁδοῦ ἐγένοντο *further on* the road, i.e. *forwards, onward*, Il.4.382, cf. Ael.*NA*3.16, 7.29 (v. φροῦδος): also to denote *distance*, π. πολλοῦ τῆς πόλεως D.H.9.35; π. τριάκοντα σταδίων *at a distance of* 30 stades, Str.8.6.24.

5. π. ἠοῦς, π. ἑσπέρης τοῦ βωμοῦ, east*wards*, west*wards* of .., *IG*7.235.45 (Orop., iv B.C.).

II. of Time, *before*, π. γάμοιο Od.15.524; ἠῶθι π. 5.469; π. ὃ τοῦ ἐνόησεν one *before* the other, Il.10.224; more freq. in later writers, π. τῶν Τρωικῶν Th.1.3, cf. I. 1; π. τοῦ θανεῖν S.*Ant*.883; π. τοῦ θανάτου Pl.*Phd*.57a; π. τοῦ λοιμοῦ Id.*Smp*.201d; π. δείπνου X.*Cyr*.5.5.39; π. ἡμέρας ib. 4.5.14; π. τοῦ χρῆσθαι *before* one uses it, Id.*Mem*.2.6.6; π. μοίρας τῆς ἐμῆς *before* my doom, A.*Ag*.1266; π. τῆς εἱμαρμένης Antipho 1.21; π. τοῦ καθήκοντος χρόνου Aeschin.3.126, cf. 124; π. πολλοῦ long *before*, Hdt.7.130, etc.; π. μικροῦ, π. ὀλίγου, Plu.*Pomp*.73, App.*BC*2.116; ὀλίγον π. τούτων Th.2.8; τὸ π. τοῦ (v.l. τούτου) ib. 15; π. τοῦ (sts. written προτοῦ) A.*Ag*.1204, Hdt.1.122, 5.83, Ar.*Th*.418, Pl.*Smp*.173a; Trag.*adesp*.664 i 12 K.-S. ὁ π. τοῦ χρόνος A.*Eu*.462, Th.2.58, etc.; οἱ ἡμῶν γενόμενοι Isoc.13.19; οἱ π. ἐμοῦ Th.1.97.

b. προ τοῦ as conj. = πρίν, πρὸ τοῦ ἤ Γαίος Λοκρέτιος τὸ στρατόπεδον .. προήγαγεν *IG*7.2225.22 (Thisbe, ii B.C.), π. τοῦ εἰσέλθοις *BGU*814.14 (iii A.D.), π. τοῦ τις ἐνέγκῃ *PFay*.136.6 (iv A.D.).

2. in later writers freq. with Numerals, π. τριάκοντα ἡμερῶν thirty days *before*, Ael.*NA*5.52; π. μιᾶς ἡμέρας Plu.*Caes*.63; π. ἐνιαυτοῦ Id.2.147e; π. δυεῖν ἡμερῶν ἢ ἐτελεύτα Id.*Sull*.37: freq. c. dupl. gen., π. δύο ἐτῶν τοῦ σεισμοῦ, π. δύο ὡρῶν τῆς ἐπιβολῆς, LXXAm.1.1, Dsc.1.64; π. ἓξ ἡμερῶν τοῦ πάσχα, π. μιᾶς ἡμέρας τῶν γενεθλίων, Ev.Jo.12.1, Plu.2.717d; π. πολλοῦ τῆς ἑορτῆς Luc.*Sat*.14.

b. in rendering Roman dates, τῇ π. μιᾶς Νωνῶν Ὀκτωβρίων, = *pridie Non. Oct.*, Plu.2.230a, etc. *SEG*31.830 (Sicily, iv/v A.D.).

III. in other relations:

1. of Preference, *before, rather than*, κέρδος αἰνῆσαι π. δίκας to praise sleight *before* right, Pi.*P*.4.140, cf. Pl.*R*.361e; πᾶν δὴ βουλόμενοι σφίσι εἶναι π. τῆς παρεούσης λύπης anything *before, rather than*, their actual trouble, Hdt.7.152 (so, *in order to avoid*, π. τοῦ δεινοτάτου D.54.19); πᾶν π. τοῦ δουλεῦσαι ἐπεξελθεῖν Th.5.100, cf. 4.59; ἑλέσθαι, αἱρεῖσθαι, or κρῖναί τι π. τινός to choose one *before* another, Id.5.36, Pl.*R*.366b, *Phlb*.57e; π. πολλοῦ ποιήσασθαι to esteem *above* much, i.e. very highly, Isoc.5.138; π. πολλῶν χρημάτων τιμήσασθαί τι Th.1.33, cf. 6.10; π. ἄλλων *more than* others, Pl.*Mx*.249e (v.l.), cf. A.*Th*.1002; δυσδαίμων .. π. πασᾶν γυναικῶν ib. 927 (codd., lyr.); π. πάντων θεῶν τῇ Ἑστίᾳ πρώτῃ προθύειν Pl.*Cra*.401d: after a Comp. it is redundant, ἡ τυραννὶς π. ἐλευθερίης ἀσπαστότερον Hdt.1.62, cf. 6.12, Pl.*Ap*.28d. *Cri*.54b, *Phd*.99a; for ἤ after ἄλλος, οὐδεὶς ἄλλος π. σεῦ Hdt.3.85, cf. 7.3.

2. of Cause or Motive, *for, from*, π. φόβοιο *for* fear, Il.17.667; ἀθλεύων π. ἄνακτος toiling *before the face of*, i.e. *in* his *service*, 24.734; π. τῶνδε there*fore*, S.*El*.495 (lyr.).

B. POSITION: words may be put between π. and its case, Il.23.115; but it does not follow its case, exc. after Ep. forms in -θι, Ἰλιόθι πρό, οὐρανόθι πρό, ἠῶθι πρό (v. supr.).

C. πρό, abs. as ADV.:

I. of Place, *before*, opp. ἐπί (*after*), Il.13.799, 800; *before, in front*, 15.360; *forth, forward*, ἐκ δ' ἄγαγε π. φόωσδὲ 19.118; χωρεῖν π. δόμων to come *forth* from, S.*Tr.*960 (lyr.); ἄγειν τινὰ π. δόμων E.*Hec.*59 (anap.); γῆν π. γῆς ἐλαύνομαι I am driven *on* from one land to another, A.*Pr.*682; διώκειν γῆν π. γῆς Ar.*Ach.*235.

II. of Time, *before*, πρό οἱ εἴπομεν Od.1.37; *earlier*, τά τ' ἐσσόμενα π. τ' ἐόντα Hes.*Th.*32, 38.

III. when joined with other Preps., ἀποπρό, διсπρό, ἐπιπρό, περιπρό, προπρό, it strengthens the first Prep., or adds to it the notion of *forward, forth*.

D. πρό IN COMPOS, Myc. *po-ro-ko-wo* (πρόχοος), *po-ro-te-ke* (prouvqhke), *po-ro-ko-re-te* (*po-ro- in sense of "in place of, vice-*"), etc.

I. with Substs., to denote

1. *position before* or *in front*, πρόδομος, προάστιον, πρόθυρον, προπύλαια, etc.

2. *priority of rank*, πρόεδρος, προεδρία, etc.: also *priority of order*, προάγων, πρόλογος, προοίμιον, προπάτωρ, etc.

3. standing *in* another's *place*, πρόμαντις, πρόξενος.

II. with Adjs., to denote

1. *proximity*, πρόχειρος; and *readiness*, πρόθυμος, πρόφρων.

2. *away* (cf. III. 3 infr.), προθέλυμνος, πρόρριζος.

3. *prematureness*, πρόμοιρος, πρόωρος.

4. *intensity*, πρόπας, πρόπαρ, προπάροιθε; so also πρόκακος, πρόπαλαι.

III. with Verbs,

1. of Place, *before, forwards*, προβαίνω, προβάλλω, προτίθημι, etc.: also *before, in defence*, προκινδυνεύω, προμάχομαι, etc.

2. *forth*, προέλκω, προφέρω.

b. *publicly*, προγράφω, προειπεῖν, πρόκειμαι.

3. *away*, προδίδωμι, προϊάλλω, προϊάπτω, προΐημι, προλείπω, προρέω, προτέμνω, προτρέπομαι, προφεύγω, προχέω.

4. *in preference*, προαιροῦμαι, προτιμάω, etc.

5. *before, beforehand*, προαισθάνομαι, προγίγνομαι, προκαταλαμβάνω, etc.; of *fore*sight, προνοέω, προοράω.

E. Etymology: cf. Lat. *prŏ-*, Slav. *pro-*, Skt. *pra-*, etc., in compounds.

προαγγελία, ἡ, *previous announcement*, Ruf.Rh.p.401 H.

προαγγέλλω, *declare, announce beforehand*, X.*Cyr.*5.3.12; πόλεμον Plb.3.20.8; μάχην ἔσεσθαι X.*Cyr.*3.3.34:—Pass., Th.7.65; τὸν προαγγελέντα *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.170 (Cyrene).

προαγγελμα, ατος, τό, *forewarning*, J.*BJ*1.3.5 (v.l.).

προαγγελος, ον, *announcing beforehand*, c. gen., Musae.164; πολέμοιο π. ἔρνος Coluth.60.

II. Subst., *harbinger*, Trag.*adesp.*664 ii 11 K.-S., Plu.2.127d.

προαγγελσις, εως, ἡ, *forewarning, early intimation*, τινος Th.1.137.

προαγγελτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = προάγγελος II, prob. in *SEG*9.72.137 (iv B.C.).

προαγεύων· προξενῶν, Hsch., cf. eund., s.v. προαγορεύσας (leg. προαγ‹ωγ›εύων).

προαγκτηριάζω, *tie with a ligature beforehand*, Gal.12.521, Aspasiaap.Aët.16.102(112).

προάγνευσις, εως, ἡ, *purification before* [the mysteries], Sch.Ar.*Pl.*846.

προάγνεύω, pf. -ήγνευκα, *purify beforehand*, τὸ πλῆθος J.*BJ*4.3.12, cf. Arr.*Epict.*3.21.14.

προαγνοέω, *to be ignorant of before*, *PTeb.*23.12 (Pass., ii B.C.), f.l. in Gal.2.231.

προάγνῡμι, *break before* or *in advance*, πρὸ δὲ κύματ' ἔαξεν Od.5.385.

προᾰγοράζω, *buy beforehand, forestall*, *Cod.Just.*12.37.19.2.

προᾰγορᾱνομέω, *to be* ἀγορανόμος, i.e. *aedile, before*, D.C.53.33.

προᾰγοραστής, οῦ, ὁ, app. *servant who buys stores for the household*, *MAMA*3.668a.

προᾰγορευμα, ατος, τό, *prophecy*, Chio *Ep.*4.1 (pl.); π. Σιβύλλειον App.*BC*2.110.

προᾰγορευσις, εως, ἡ, *foretelling*, Arist.*Po.*1454[b]5; *prophecy, prediction*, Diogenian.Epicur.4.18 (pl.), J.*Ap.*1.29, *BJ*2.8.12 (pl.), Plu.*Sull.*7 (pl.); *prognosis*, Hp.*Aph.*2.19 (pl., v.l.).

II. *proclamation*, App.*BC*1.26; *warning, prohibition*, J.*AJ*18.8.2, 18.9.2, Poll.8.66.

προᾰγορευτέον, *one must say first*, Arist.*SE*176[b]27.

προᾰγορευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *foreteller*, gloss on πρηγορεύων, Hsch.

προᾰγορευτικός, ή, όν, *prophetic*, φωνή Poll.1.15; τῶν μελλόντων Chrysipp.ap.Diogenian.Epicur.4.40; κινδύνων Artem.1.66; ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *the art of divination*, Poll.1.19.

προᾰγορεύω, aor. -ηγόρευσα Hdt.1.74, 125: pf. -ηγόρευκα D.11.20 (v.l. -ευσε; but in Att. fut. is προερῶ, aor. προεῖπον, pf. προείρηκα):—Pass., fut. (in med. form) X.*Eq.Mag.*2.7: pf. -ηγόρευμαι Id.*Mem.*1.2.[35]:—*tell beforehand*, τι Th.1.68: c. inf., *declare beforehand that* .., Hdt.1.74, 91; π. ὅτι .. Th.2.13, X.*Cyr.*3.1.3; ὡς .. ib. 7.5.34; *advise beforehand*, πολλοῖς π. τὰ μὲν ποιεῖν τὰ δὲ μὴ ποιεῖν Id.*Mem.*1.1.4, cf. Pl.*Lg.*907d.

2. *foretell, prophesy*, τὸ μέλλον X.*Smp.*4.5.

II. *declare* or *proclaim publicly*, τι Hdt.7.10.δ΄, 8.83; τινί τι Id.1.153; ἰσονομίην ὑμῖν π. Id.3.142; πόλεμον (with or without τινι) Th.1.131, D.11.20, etc.: c. inf., Pl.*Cri.*51d: esp. of a herald or public officer, Hdt.3.61, 62; also *have* a thing *proclaimed by herald*, ὑπὸ κήρυκος π. Id.9.98 (though ἀναγορεύειν was properly the word for heralds, προαγορεύειν for magistrates, X.*An.*2.2.20).

2. *order publicly*, ταῦτα Hdt.1.22: c. inf., ib. 21; π. ὑμῖν παρεῖναι ib. 125, cf. 6.37; π. τοῖς πολίταις μὴ κινεῖν .. *forbid* them to .., Pl.*R.*426b, etc.; ὁ ἱερεὺς π. καὶ ἀπαγορεύει .. μὴ κόπτειν *IG*2.1362.2: without a dat., τοὺς Ἕλληνας π. αὐτονόμους ἀριέναι Th.1.140, cf. X.*HG*7.4.38:—Pass., γυμνάζεσθαι προαγορεύεται .. ἅπασι Id.*Lac.*12.5, etc.; τὰ προηγορευμένα Id.*Mem.*1.2.[35].

b. *give public notice* to persons accused of murder that they are excommunicated, π. εἴργεσθαι τῶν νουίμων Antipho 6.34, Arist.*Ath.*57.2, cf. Antipho 5.10, Isoc.4.157, D.47.69: abs., Antipho 6.48; τὴν πρόρρησιν π. Pl.*Lg.*871c.

c. *serve notice on* persons to appear for trial, π. εἰς τρίτην ἀγορὰν παρεῖναι Plu.*Cor.*18.

III. *forestall* an anticipated argument, Arist.*SE*174b30.

προᾱγορέω, Dor. for προηγορέω, *IG*14.952 (Agrigentum).

προαγρέω, Aeol. for προαιρέω, pf. part. Med. προαγρήμμενος *having decided*, *IGRom*.4.1302.6 (Cyme, i B.C./i A.D.).

προαγρυπνέω, *keep watch for*, ὑμῶν Arr.*An*.7.9.9.

προάγω [ᾰ], fut. -άξω: pf. Act. προῆχα D.19.18, 25.8, Paus.3.11.10:—Med., v. infr.: pf. Pass. in med. sense, v. infr. I. 7:—*lead forward* or *onward*, μιν ἐς τὰ οἰκία Hdt.3.148, etc.; *escort on their way*, Id.8.132; τοὺς πεζοὺς οὐ πολλὴν ὁδόν X.*Cyr*.3.3.23:—Pass., *to be led on*, προαγομένης τῆς πόλεως ἐπὶ συμφοράς And.2.9.

2. *carry on*, αἱμασιάν D.55.27; *produce*, Plot.3.7.6:—Pass., [τάξις] εἰς ὀξὺ προηγμένη *brought* to a point, Arr.*Tact*.16.8.

b. *bring on* in age, etc., προῆγεν αὐτὸν ὁ χρόνος εἰς ὥραν X.*Cyr*.1.4.4:—Pass., ἐπὶ πλείω προῆκται τῆς κατ' ἰητρικὴν ἐπιμελείας *belong to* more *advanced* medical study, Hp.*Medic*.13.

c. *increase, raise* a dose, ἐπὶ ἓξ κοτύλας Ruf.*Fr*.68 (v.l. προσ-).

3. *bring forward*, νεκρὸν εἰς τὸ φανερόν, τι εἰς τὸ πρόσθεν, Pl.*Lg*.960a, *Plt*.262c; τὴν φύσιν εἰς φῶς πᾶσιν Id.*Ep*.341d; βουλὴν ἀπόρρητον εἰς φῶς ἡλίου Plu.2.552d; οἱ προαγαγόντες εἰς φῶς, = οἱ γονεῖς, Poll.3.8, cf. Hld.7.23; *call up* an apparition, Thessal. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).137.

b. *bring before* a tribunal, *SIG*826 *G* 22 (ii B.C., Pass.); π. δάνειον *POxy*.1562.14 (iii A.D.).

4. *lead on, induce, persuade*, δόλῳτινὰς π. Hdt.9.90; ὡς ἡ χρεία προάγει Th.3.59: with inf. added, κινδυνεύειν τινὰ π. ib. 45; ἐγὼ προήγαγον ὑμᾶς ἄξια τῶν προγόνων φρονεῖν D.18.206: with Preps., π. θυμὸν ἐς ἀμπλακίην Thgn.386 (nisi leg. παράγει); τινὰς ἐς λόγους Pl.*Ti*.22a; εἰς μῖσος X.*HG*3.5.2; τὰς συγγενείας εἰς ἔχθραν, εἰς ἄνοιαν τὴν πόλιν, Isoc.4.174, 8.121; εἰς ὀργὴν ἢ φθόνον ἢ ἔλεον Arist.*Rh*.1354a25; εἰς γέλωτα ib. 1415a37; τινὰ ἐπ' ἀρετήν, opp. προτρέψασθαι, X.*Mem*.1.4.1; πάντας ἐκ .. πολέμων ἐπὶ τὴν ὁμόνοιαν Isoc.5.141; πρὸς .. κακίας ὑπερβολήν D.20.36; ἐμαυτὸν εἰς ἀπέχθειαν Id.23.1:—Med., ἐς γέλωτα προαγαγέσθαι τινά *move* one to laughter, Hdt.2.121.δ´; τὴν ὑγρότητα αὐτῶν τοῦ ἤθους εἰς ἔλεον Lycurg.33; προαξόμεθ' .. εἰς ἀνάγκην D.5.14: c. inf., τοῦτο πολεμίους προάγεται ἁμαρτάνειν X.*Eq.Mag*.5.15, cf. Aeschin.3.117, Arist.*Pol*.1270b2:—freq. in Pass., προαχθέντας εἰς φιλοποσίαν X.*Mem*.1.2.22; εἰς τοῦτ' ὀργῆς προήχθησαν ἔστε .. Isoc.20.8: c. inf., οὐ γὰρ ἔγωγε προαχθείην ἂν εἰπεῖν D.21.79, cf. 18.269, Arist.*Ph*.194a31; προαγεται λαλεῖν Men.164; πολλὰ προηγμένον πρᾶξαι D.5.23, etc.

5. *carry forward, advance*, π. τὴν πόλιν *lead* it *on to power*, Th.6.18, D.19.18; π. αὐτὴν (sc. τὴν ἀρχὴν) ἐς τόδε Th.1.75, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1274a10; λόγοισι προάγει .., ἔργοισι δ' οὐδὲ κινεῖ Cratin.300; οὕτω μέχρι πόρρω προήγαγον [τὴν ἔχθραν] *carried* it so far, D.18.163; π. [τὰ πράγματα] ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον Id.*Prooem*.38, etc.; τὴν πραγματείαν π. εἰς τὸ πρόσθεν *promote* the study, Aristox.*Fr.Hist*.81; [τὰ μαθήματα] Arist.*Metaph*.985b24; τὰς τέχνας Id.*SE*183b29, cf. *Po*.1449a13; π. καὶ διαρθρῶσαι τὰ καλῶς ἔχοντα τῇ περιγραφῇ *carry on* and complete .., Id.*EN*1098a22, cf. *Pol*.1282b35:—Med., ἐς τοῦτο [τὰ Περσέων πρήγματα] προηγάγοντο Hdt.7.50;—Pass., *increase, become rife*, D.19.266.

b. of persns, *promote* or *prefer* to honour, δᾶμος εἰς ἀριστοκρατίαν ἄνδρας αἰ προάγοι καλῶς Isyll.3, cf. Plb.12.13.6, etc.; τινὰς εἰς δόξαν, ἐφ' ἡγεμονίας, Plu.*Them*.7, *Galb*.20, etc.; ἐπὶ μέγα προαχθῆναι Luc.*Alex*.55.

c. *prefer* in the way of choice, esp. in Pass., αἱ προηγμέναι φυλαί J.*AJ*4.8.44: προηγμένος *distinguished, outstanding*, ὥρα Philostr.Jun.*Im.Praef.*

6. in Stoic Philos., of things neither good nor bad but *promoted* or *advanced* above the zero point of indifference, προηγμένον .. ὃ ἀδιάφορον ‹ὂν› ἐκλεγόμεθα Zeno *Stoic*.1.48, cf. Aristo ib. 83, Chrysipp.ib. 3.28, etc.; cf. ἀποπροάγω.

7. in pf. Pass. with med. sense, οὕτω προῆκται τοὺς παῖδας ὥστε .. *has had* them *brought up* in such a way that .., D.54.23: also in pass. sense, ἐπιεικῶς τοῖς ἔθεσι προηγμένοι Arist.*EN*1180a8.

8. *pronounce* a discourse, κατὰ θεωρίαν π. πάντα Philostr.*VS*2.9.3; αἱ κατὰ σχῆμα προηγμέναι τῶν ὑποθέσεων ib. 2.4.2.

II. intr., *lead the way, go before*, πρόαγε δή Pl.*Phdr*.227c; σοῦ προάγοντος ἐγὼ ἐφεσπόμην Id.*Phd*.90b, cf. X.*An*.6.5.6, etc.: with acc. added, προῆγε πολὺ πάντας dub. in J.*BJ*6.1.6 (leg. πάντων): of a commander, *lead an advance, push forward*, Plb.2.65.1, 3.35.1, etc.

2. metaph., ὁ προάγων λόγος the *preceding* discourse, Pl.*Lg*.719a; αἱ π. γραφαί J.*AJ*19.6.2; ὁ π. μήν *PSI*5.450.59 (ii A.D.).

3. *go on, advance*, ἐπὶ πολὺ προάγει τῇ τε βίᾳ καὶ τῇ ὠμότητι Decr.ap.D.18.181; ἐκ τῶν ἀσαφεστέρων ἐπὶ τὰ σαφέστερα Arist.*Ph*.184a19; πόρρω π. ὕβρεως Clearch.6 (τὸ ἔργον προῆγε(ν) is v.l. for προσῆγε in Hdt.9.92); πᾶς ὁ προάγων καὶ μὴ μένων ἐν τῇ διδαχῇ 2*Ep.Jo*.9: of Time, τῆς ἡμέρας ἤδη προαγούσης Plb.18.8.1; *reach, attain to*, εἰς τὰς ὀκτὼ μυριάδας Phld.*Ind.Sto*.32.

4. *excel*, τινος Dsc.1.71 (v.l. προέχει); ἀρχαιότητι J.*Ap*.2.15.

προᾰγωγεία, ἡ, *pandering, procuring*, Pl.*Tht*.150a (-ία codd.), X.*Smp*.4.61, Aeschin.1.14, Arist.*EN*1131a7.

προᾰγωγεύς, έως, ὁ, = προαγωγός, dub. in D.C.46.6.

προᾰγωγεύω, *prostitute* or *procure*, ἐλεύθερον παῖδα ἢ γυναῖκα Lex ap.Aeschin.1.14, cf. Ps.-Phoc.177, Plu.*Sol*.23:—Pass., Theopomp.Hist.240.

2. metaph., αὐτὸς ἑαυτὸν π. ὀφθαλμοῖς Ar.*Nu*.980; π. τινὰ Προδίκῳ X.*Smp*.4.62.

προᾰγωγή, ἡ, *leading on, promotion*, Posidon.36 J., *Arch.Pap*.6.18; *rank, eminence*, Plb.6.8.4 (pl.), 15.34.5; ἡ χιλιάρχων τάξις καὶ π. D.S.18.48; προαγωγῆς τυχεῖν ἐν τῇ αὐλῇ Arr.*Epict*.4.13.14, cf. Plu.2.446c (pl.), *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.198 (pl.); ἐν π. τινὰ ποιεῖσθαι *promote* him, J.*AJ*15.1.1: metaph., ὁ θεωρητικὸς βίος π. ἀγῶνος τελειοτέρου Ph.1.551, cf. 2.42.

II. *progress, prosperity*, *OGI*223.9 (Erythrae, iii B.C.).

III. *preference*, *Stoic*.3.35.

IV. *rhetorical delivery*, Corn.*Rh*.p.397 H.

V. *production* (of documents, etc.) *in court*, Just.*Edict*.7.1.

προᾰγωγία, f.l. for προαγωγεία in codd.

προᾰγωγικός, ή, όν, *skilful in pandering*, Ptol.*Tetr*.163.

προᾰγωγός, όν, *leading on*, εἰς πειθώ Sch. S.*OT*14; πρὸς τὸ ἄμετρον Longin.32.7; π. τοῦ δήμου Poll.4.34.

2. *producing, dispensing*, ὁ πάντων π., of God, Agath.3.19.

II. Subst. *pander, pimp*, Ar.*V*.1028, *Ra*.1079, Aeschin.1.184, etc.: fem., *procuress*, ibid., Ar.*Th*.341.

2. metaph., in good sense, X.*Smp*.4.64.

προᾰγων, οντος, ὁ, title of an official in Ormele, *PASA* ii nos. 41*A*, 43, prob. in no.89.

προᾰγών, ῶνος, ὁ, *a ceremonial parade of actors*, etc., (or a *rehearsal*), *preceding dramatic contests* at Athens, Aeschin.3.67 (cf. Sch.ad loc.), *IG*2.780.16 (pl.), *Vit.Eur.* title of play by Ar., cf. *Fr*.461, al.

2. *preliminary contest*, προαγῶνας προαγωνιστέον Pl.*Lg*.796d, cf. *IG*12(9).189.23 (Eretria, iv B.C.), Philostr.*Gym*.11: metaph., προαγῶνας ἀεὶ κατασκευάζων αὑτῷ τῆσδε τῆς γραφῆς D.22.59. (προάγων acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.24, 2.729.)

προᾰγωνίζομαι, *fight before*, ἐξ ὧν προηγώνισθε from *the contests you have before had*, Th.4.126; π. περι τινος D.S.19.26; οὐ προηγωνισμένη δύναμις not *having been engaged before*, Hdn.3.7.6:—Pass., οἱ προηγωνισμένοι ἀγῶνες Plu.*Arist*.12; τὰ μὲν οὖν τῶν λόγων προηγώνιστο αὐτοῖς Luc.*Eun*.4.

II. *fight in front of*, ἡγεμόνες τῶν ὑποτεταγμένων προαγωνιζόμενοι D.S.17.34; χώρα προαγωνιζομένη τῆς φάλαγγος ὅλης D.H.4.16: abs., Ph.2.379; *fight for* or *in defence of* another, ib. 177, Plu.*Flam*.11, etc.; *plead in behalf of*, c. acc. cogn., π. Ἀθηναίων οὐ μικρὸν ἀγώνισμα Philostr.*VS*1.18.4.

προᾰγωνισμα, ατος, τό, *previous contest*, π. ναυμαχίας App.*Syr*.22, cf. Dexipp.Hist.*Fr*.26 J. (pl.).

προᾰγωνιστέον, *one must engage beforehand in*, προαγῶνας Pl.*Lg*.796d.

προᾰγωνιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who fights for* another, *champion*, Str.16.4.25, Ph.2.312, 542, Luc.*Salt*.14, Jul.*Or*.2.87a; π. τῆς δημοκρατίας Poll.4.34.

προαδῐκέω, *to be the first in wrong-doing*, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1425b6, Ph.2.128:—Pass., *to be wronged before* or *first*, Decr.ap.D.18.181, Aeschin.3.133, etc.

προαδῠνᾰτέω, *to be already very weak*, v.l. for προεξαδυνατέω in Hp.*Prorrh*.1.8 (ap.Gal.16.531).

προᾴδω, *sing before, prelude*, Aeschin.2.163; c. acc., τὴν πόλιν προᾷσαι Him.*Or*.5.4:—Pass., στροφὴ προᾳσθεῖσα Poll.4.112.

προαθετέω, *reject as spurious first*, Sch.Od.2.322:—Pass., ib. 1.185.

προαθλέω, = προαγωνίζομαι, Sch. Pi.*O*.8.71.

προαθρέω, *foresee*, Eust.86.41.

προαθροίζω, *gather* or *collect before*, χρήματα D.C.60.27:—Pass., Gal.4.590, Poll.2.204.

προαθύροντες (leg. **προσ-**)· προσπαίζοντες, Hsch.

προαιδέομαι, *owe* one *special respect, be under obligations* to one, ἤγειρον δωτίνας ἐκ τῶν πολίων, αἵτινές σφι προαιδέατό κού τι (Ion.3 pl. plpf.) Hdt.1.61; τίς ἐστι .., τῷ ἐγὼ προαιδεῦμαι*;* Id.3.140.

πρόαιθρον, τό, *vestibule of a courtyard*, *PFlor*.56.14 (iii A.D.).

προαικίζομαι, Med., *maltreat beforehand*, J.*BJ*2.14.9.

προαινίσσομαι, *hint* or *indicate before*, 1 aor. -ηνίξατο Heraclit.*All*.66.

προαίρεσις, εως, ἡ, *choosing* one thing *before* another, Pl.*Prm*.143c; *purpose, resolution*, π. καὶ πρᾶξις Id.*Def*.413a, cf. Arist.*EN*1094a2; opp. ἀνάγκη, Isoc.1.10; ἐκ π. καὶ βουλήσεως D.44.57, cf. Arist.*PA*657b1; ἡ κατὰ π. κίνησις Id.*Metaph*.1015a33; τὰ κατὰ π. ἀδικήματα wrongs done *from malice prepense*, Lycurg.148; ζῆν κατὰ π., as a test of freedom, Arist.*Pol*.1280a34; παρὰ τὴν π. contrary to *one's purpose*, Id.*Metaph*.1015a27; as characteristic of moral action, ἡ π. βουλευτικὴ ὄρεξις τῶν ἐφ' ἡμῖν Id.*EN*1113a10, cf. 1139a23; *inclination*, χρῶ ὡς βούλει τῇ σεαυτοῦ π. Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.51; *motive*, κατὰ προαίρεσιν δακρύειν Hp.*Aph*.4.52.

2. *purpose, plan*, or *scope* of action, τῇ π. τοῦ βίου D.23.141, 48.56; οὐδενὸς εὐδοκιμεῖ πράγματος ἡ π. Id.*Prooem*.50; ἐπὶ τῇ τοῦ πλεονεκτεῖν π. ζῆν Id.23.127; ἀναίδεια καὶ π. πονηρίας *deliberate* wickedness, Id.*Ep*.3.18; τῶν καλῶν ἔργων Zaleuc.ap.Stob.4.2.19: abs., *course of life, principle* of action, ἐν π. χρηστῇ καὶ βίῳ σώφρονι ζῆν D.*Ep.* l.c.; διὰ τὰς τέτταρας δραχμὰς ἀποβάλω τὴν π.*;* Strato Com.1.33: pl., *principles*, Isoc.1.9; αἱ κοιναὶ π. D.18.210, etc.

3. in political language, *deliberate course of action, policy*, ἡ π. ἡ ἐμὴ καὶ ἡ πολιτεία ib. 93; ἡ π. τῆς πολιτείας ib. 192, cf. 19.27, Plb.3.8.5, 18.37.1, *OGI*763.50 (Milet., ii B.C.); *mode* of government, such as an oligarchy, D.13.8; ἡ π. τῆς πόλεως, opp. ἡ τύχη, Id.18.306; ἡ π. τῶν κοινῶν ib. 292: pl., τὰς κοινὰς π. your public *principles, policy*, ib. 210, cf. 206; ταῖς τοῦ δήμου π. Id.*Ep*.3.2.

4. *department* of public life, πολλῶν προαιρέσεων οὐσῶν τῆς πολιτείας, τὴν περὶ τὰς Ἑλληνικὰς πράξεις εἱλόμην Id.18.59.

5. *political party*, οἱ τῆς ἐκείνου π. Id.10.4.

b. *sect* or *school* of music, philosophy, etc., Plu.2.1137b, Gal.18(2).658; αἱ ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ π. Luc.*Demon*.4, etc.

6. *conduct*, διὰ ταύτης της π. Plb.18.3.3; ἀνεπίληπτος π. Id.14.2.14, cf. 30.8.1, 39.3.11.

7. *character, reputation*, ἠστόχει τῆς σφετέρας π. had no regard for his own *reputation*, Id.7.14.3; ἀείμνηστον καὶ καλὴν ἔχει τὴν π. Id.9.9.10; καταξίως .. τῆς τῶν ἀλειφομένων π. *Arch.Pap*.3.134 (Thera, iii/ii B.C.).

8. *devotion, affection, goodwill*, τᾶ π. ἃν ἔχων τυγχάνει ἐς τὰν ἁμὰν πόλιν *SIG*721.30 (Crete, ii/i B.C.), cf. 593.4 (Perrhaebia, ii B.C.); ἀποδεξάμενον μετ' εὐνοίας τὴν τοῦ δήμου π. the *homage* of the people, ib. 700.43 (Macedonia, ii B.C.); ἐπαινέσαι ἐπὶ τᾶ περὶ .. τὰν τέχναν π. her *devotion* to her art, ib. 738.11 (Delph., i B.C.), cf. 737.12 (i B.C.); = σπουδή, *zeal*, τὴν π. ἥν ὁ δῆμος .. διατελεῖ ποιούμενος τῶν .. ἐνδόξων ib. 590.33 (Cos, ii B.C.).

9. *expressed opinion, advice*, τὴν π. ἀποδεξάμενοι τοῦ λέγοντος Plb.39.3.9, cf. 2.42.4, 7.13.4, 7.14.1.

προαίρετέον, *one must choose, prefer*, Pl.*R*.535a; θάνατον ἀντί τινος X.*Mem*.2.7.10.

προαίρέτης, ον, ὁ, title of official (of uncertain function), βιβλιοθήκης *BGU*362 viii 13 (iii A.D.), cf. *PLips*.123.19 (ii A.D.), *ODouch*54.

προαίρετικός, ή, όν, *inclined to prefer, deliberately choosing*, τοῦ πλεονεκτεῖν Arist.*Pol*.1266b37, cf. *EN*1137b35; των τοιούτων λόγων Id.*Metaph*.1025a3.

2. abs., *purposive, concerned with purpose*, ἔστιν ἄρα ἡ ἀρετὴ ἕξις π. Id.*EN*1106b36; τῆς ψυχῆς τὸ πρακτικὸν καὶ π. *powr of purposing, will*, Plu.*Cor*.32, etc.; π. ἐνέργειαι Ph.1.279; τὰ π., opp. τὰ ἀπροαίρετα, Arr.*Epict*.2.10.8; π. κίνησις Gal.5.520; π. νεῦρα *motor* nerves, Diagoras Cypr.ap.Erot. s.v. περόνας, Gal.2.739. Adv. -κῶς *of set purpose*, φιλόδωρος Ph.1.342, cf. Phld.*Rh*.2.52 S.

προαίρετός, ή, όν, *deliberately chosen, purposed*, Arist.*EN*1113a10, *Metaph*.1025b24. Adv. -τῶς *Placit*.1.29.3, Gal.19.452.

II. *appointed as representative*, in pl., ὑπὸ τᾶς πόλιος *SIG*241.133 (Delph., iv B.C.).

προαίρέω, fut. -ήσω Babr.108.26: aor. προεῖλον:—*bring forth, produce from one's stores*, προαιρούσαις λαθεῖν (prob. l.) ἄλφιτον, ἔλαιον κτλ. Ar.*Th*.419; ἰσχάδας Pherecr.68; τὸν σῖτον .. ἐντεῦθεν προαιροῦντας πωλεῖν Th.8.90; ἐκ τοῦ ταμιείου Thphr.*Char*.4.6, cf. Men.*Sam*.15, Luc.*Rh.Pr*.17, Babr. l.c.

II. mostly Med., late impf. ἐπροῃρούμην Ph.1.72 codd.: fut. -αιρήσομαι: aor. -ειλόμην: pf. Pass. (in med. sense) -ῄρημαι (v. infr.):—*take away first for oneself*, [ἀστραγάλους] ἐκ φορμίσκων Pl.*Ly*.206e; *remove*, Ῥωμαίων τὰς ἀφορμάς Plb.16.29.1.

b. *elect previously*, τινὰς ἐκ τοῦ πλήθους Arist.*Pol*.1298ᵇ27 (s.v.l.); προελομένου τοῦ δήμου θεωρούς *Inscr.Prien*.108.152 (ii B.C.), *SEG*23.447 (Thessaly, iii A.D.).

2. *prefer*, τοῦ παρόντος κινδύνου τὸν μέλλοντα Hdn.6.8.6: but mostly folld. by a Prep., πρὸ τοῦ κεκινημένου τὸν σώφρονα προαιρεῖσθαι φίλον Pl.*Phdr*.245b; ἀντὶ ἀρετῆς .. οὐδ' ἂν τὰ Σύρων .. πάντα προέλοιντο X.*Cyr*.5.2.12; κριτικήν τινα [ἐπιστήμην] ἐκ τῶν ἄλλων προειλόμεθα Pl.*Plt*.292b.

3. c. acc. only, *choose deliberately, prefer*, οὔτε Λακεδαίμονα προῃροῦ οὔτε Κρήτην Pl.*Cri*.52e, cf. *Prt*.327a, *La*.200e, Luc.*DMort*.15.1, etc.; βιοῖ .. οὐδεὶς ὃν προαιρεῖται βίον Men.*Mon*.65; ἃ λυσιτελεῖ προελέσθαι D.*Ep*.3.31; οὐ προσήκοντας .. προῃρῆσθαι λόγους Id.18.129; τῷ προαιρεῖσθαι τἀγαθὰ ἢ τὰ κακὰ ποιοί τινές ἐσμεν Arist.*EN*1112ᵃ2, cf. *Rh*.1382ᵃ35; τοῦτον τὸν ἀγῶνα προελόμενος *having undertaken*, Lycurg.5; πολλὰ καὶ καλὰ καὶ μεγάλ' ἡ πόλις προείλετο δι' ἐμοῦ D.18.285; ταύτην π. τὴν σκέψιν Arist.*Pol*.1324ᵃ21; opp. φεύγειν τι, Id.*EN*1172ᵃ25, *Po*.1450ᵇ9: abs., ὁ ἀκρατὴς ἐπιθυμῶν μὲν πράττει, προαιρούμενος δὲ οὔ not *by preference*, not *deliberately*, Id.*EN*1111ᵇ14, cf. 1135ᵇ9, *Rh*.1368ᵇ11.

4. c. inf., *choose deliberately* to do, Lys.30.31, Pl.*Demod*.381b, Arist.*Pol*.1315ᵃ26, *IG*2.448.53; π. τὸ κατεπεῖγον μᾶλλον πράττειν ἤ .. X.*Mem*.2.1.2.

b. *purpose* or *propose* to do, εὖ δρᾶν προῃρημένος Democr.96; ὑπὲρ ἐμοῦ προῄρησαι λέγειν Pl.*Phlb*.28b; εἰ προαιρησόμεθα .. τούτου μεμνῆσθαι D.18.176; π. λαβεῖν Arist.*Pol*.1290ᵇ25: with inf. omitted, πλὴν ὧν ἐγὼ προειλόμην (sc. πρᾶξαι) D.18.190, cf. Arist.*EN*1136ᵇ15, *Pol*.1301ᵃ19.

προαίρω (αἴρω) *advance before*, Plu.2.211d (sed leg. προάγειν).

προαισθάνομαι, aor. -ῃσθόμην Th.3.38: pf. -ῄσθημαι ib. 112:—*perceive* or *observe beforehand*, Id.3.38, 5.58, X.*An*.1.1.7, etc.; π.τοῦ στρατοῦ *become aware of .. beforehand*, Th.3.102; D.18.63, al.

προαισθησις, εως, ἡ, *presentiment*, Plu.2.127d (pl.).

προαισυμνάω or **-αισιμνάω**, *to be chairman of a board of* αἰσυμνᾶται (αἰσιμν-), *IPE*1.352.57 (Chersonesus, ii B.C.), *SIG*1011.10 (Chalcedon, iii/ii B.C.):—Pass., of *acts done by such a chairman*, ib. 12.

προαιτέω, *demand in advance*, ἐνέχυρον D.C.55.5.

προαιτία, ἡ, *prior cause*, Dam.*Pr*.122, cf. 118; also **προαίτιον,** τό, ib. 31 bis: Adj. **-αίτιος,** ον, θειό Ammon.*in Int*.134.4.

προαιτιάομαι, *accuse beforehand*, τινὰ εἶναι Ep.Rom.3.9.

προαιώνιος, ον, (αἰών) *before time*, Procl.*Inst*.107.

προακμάζω, *ripen before the time, be premature*, Hsch. s.v. πρόδρομα; *arrive at puberty too early*, Ruf.ap.Orib.*inc*.2.8.

II. *to be at the age just before one's prime*, Hp.*Coac*.625.

προακμαστικῶς, adv., *before the climax*, Aët.5.53 (32.16 O.).

προᾰκολουθέω, *precede*, Ascl. *in Metaph*.371.26: perh.f.l. for παρακολουθέω, Olymp.*in Mete*.21.16.

προᾰκονάω, *sharpen before* or *in front*, Hsch. s.v. προκαταθήγεσθαι (Pass.).

προᾰκοντίζομαι, Pass., *to be darted like a javelin before*, Luc.*Tim*.3.

προᾰκούω, *hear beforehand*, τι Hdt.2.5, 5.86, etc.; τῶν ἐνυπνίων Plb.10.5.5; περί τινος D.22.35; προακηκόεε ὅτι .. Hdt.8.79; προακηκοότες ὡς εἶχε how matters stood, Id.6.16; of a horse, τοῖς ὠσὶ προακούοντα σημαίνειν X.*Cyr*.4.3.21.

προακροβολίξομαι, *skirmish with missiles before the battle*, Poll.1.163.

προακτέον, *one must carry* to a height, ἀδικίαν Plu.*Fr.inc*.145a.

προακτικός, ή, όν, (προάγω, intr.) *progressive*, Hsch.

II. *advancing, promoting*, Ascl. *in Metaph*.146.6, Phlp.*in de An*.207.15.

προακτός, ή, όν, perh. f.l. for προαιρετός, Them.*Or*.11.147d.

προαλγέω, *feel pain beforehand*, ὀσφύν in the loins, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.21, Arist.*HA*586ᵇ31; ὀφθαλμόν Hp.*Coac*.184; of mental *anguish*, Ph.2.326.

προᾰλείφω, *coat, cover beforehand*, Aen.Tact.34.1; *anoint before hand*, Ruf. (?) ap.Orib.8.40.3:—Med., προαλείψασθαι τὸ πρόσωπον Dsc.3.45, cf. Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.90a.

2. Med., *smear on to oneself beforehand*, τοῦτο Hermes Trism. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).156.

προᾰλής, ές, *sloping*, χῶρος Il.21.262; π. ὕδωρ the *rushing* water, A.R.3.73 (πρόαλες Cypr.Arc.Lac., acc. to Parmenioap.Sch.Gen.Il.l.c.; expld. by Ptol.Ascal. ἀφ' οὗ ἁλὲς καὶ ἄθρουν καταφέρεσθαι δύναται τὸ ὕδωρ, ibid.).

II. metaph., = προπετής, πρόχειρος (Hsch.), *heedless*, ἀκουσταί Lysisap.Iamb.*VP*17.77; *wilful*, LXXSi.30.8; *rash*, A.D.*Pron*.21.23, Adv.165.11. Adv. Comp., πλησιάζειν τῇ γῇ προαλέστερον, of dolphins, *rather rashly*, Str.12.3.19: προᾰλῶς is censured by Phryn.221.

προᾱλίζω, = προαθροίζω, J.*BJ*3.7.25, Phot., Aen.Tact.17.4 (cj., cod. προσ-).

προᾰλίσκομαι, Pass., *to be taken* or *captured beforehand*, J.*BJ*5.9.3; ὑπὸ δόξης καὶ ἀπάτης Plu.2.17d, etc.

II. *to be convicted beforehand*, D.22.7.

προαλλάσσομαι, gloss on προαμείψασθαι, Hsch.

προάλλομαι, *sprig forward*, Q.S.4.510: aor. 1 part. -αλάμενος Anon.ap.Suid.

προᾰμαρτάνω, *fail* or *sin before* 2Ep.Cor.12.21, 13.2: pf. part. Pass., τὰ προημαρτημένα *OGI*751.10 (Amblada, ii B.C.), J.*BJ*1.24.4, Hdn.3.14.4.

προαμβολή, v. προαναβολή.

προᾰμείβομαι, Med., *pass to another place*, Hsch.

II. c. acc. rei, *receive in advance*, Pl.*Lg*.921e.

προᾰμέλγω, *milk beforehand*, Paul.Aeg.1.4.

προᾰμεύω, Dor. for προαμείβω, Hsch.; also **-ευτής**· ἐργάτης προηγούμενος, Id.

προᾰμύνομαι [ῡ], Med., *take retaliatory measures beforehand*, Th.3.12.

2. c. acc., *take such measures against*, τὸν ἐχθρὸν οὐχ ὧν δρᾷ μόνον, ἀλλὰ καὶ τῆς διανοίας προαμύνεσθαι χρή not for his acts only, but for his intention also, Id.6.38.

πρόαν, v. πρώην.

προαναβαίνω, *ascend before, preoccupy*, τὸν λόφον Th.3.112; ἐπὶ τὴν ναῦν Polyaen.6.8; f.l. for προσ- in Gal.6.434.

προαναβάλλομαι, Med., *say* or *sing by way of prelude*, Ar.*Pax*1267, Isoc.12.39.

προαναβλέπω, *look up before*, Hsch. s.v. προαναθρούσης.

προαναβοάω, *declaim in advance*, Demetr.*Eloc*.15.

προαναβολή, ἡ, *ante-prelude*, = τὰ πρὸ τοῦ προοιμίου, Sch.Pi.*N*.10.61 (pl.); poet. **προαμβολή,** Phot. s.v. προαύλια.

προαναγαργᾰρίζομαι, *gargle beforehand*, Gal.14.305.

προαναγγέλλω, aor. 1 part. προαναγγείλαντος, cj. for προσαν- in Sch.Pi.*O*.7.83.

προαναγιγνώσκω, *read aloud*, D.C.38.2; esp. of a teacher *reading aloud* to pupils, Plu.2.790e.

II. *read previously* or *beforehand*, J.*Vit*.44, Plu.2.36e, Gal.15.745.

προᾰναγκάζω, *compel beforehand*, Harp. s.v. ἐκ προαγωγῆς (Pass.), Them.*Or*.6.74b.

προαναγράφω [γρᾰ], *register* or *record beforehand*, App.*BC*5.145:—Med., ib. 1.6:—Pass., *POxy*.504.17 (ii A.D.); *to be written beforehand*, J.*AJ*1.3.4.

προαναγμυνάζω, *exercise before*, φωνήν, στόμα, Phryn.*PS*p.105 B.

προανάγω [ᾰγ], *lead up before*, τινὰ ἐπὶ τοῦ τείχους J.*BJ*1.2.4;—Pass., *put to sea before*, Th.8.11, Polyaen.4.2.22, etc.

II. *add beforehand to stock*, ὅταν τὸ ἴσον πλῆθος προαναχθῇ, Ἑλληνικά 7.179 (Chalcis, iii B.C.).

προαναδίδωμι, *hand in beforehand*, *PRyl*.90.22, al. (Pass., iii A.D.).

προαναζέω, *boil up first*, Gal.12.915.

προαναζωγρᾰφέω, *delineate first*, Simp.*in Ph*.390.14.

προαναθερμαίνω, *heat up beforehand*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.109.

προαναθλίβω [ῑ], *push back first*, τὸ ἔντερον Orib.*Fr*.85.

προαναθρέω, *look up before*, Hsch.

προαναθρῴσκω, *leap up before*, Hsch.

προαναίρεσις, εω, ἡ, *previous murder*, ἀδελφοῦ Polyaen.5.11.

προαναιρέω, *take away before*, ἣν μή με προανέλῃ τὸ γῆρας Isoc.12.34; τοὺς χρόνους π. τῆς πόλεως D.19.183; ἃ ἐροῦσι π. *refute by anticipation*, Arist.*Rh*.1418^{b}11; *kill, destroy first*, ἀδελφὸν φαρμάκοις J.*AJ*15.4.1, cf. Plu.*Caes*.28, Luc.*JTr*.25, App.*Mith*.48, Ach.Tat.3.4; τῆς αἰσθήσεως προανελὼν τὸ αἰσθανόμενον, i.e. πρὸ τῆς αἰσθήσεως, Plu.2.517a:—Pass., Id.2.820f, Hld.9.24.

II. Med., *catch first*, [τὴν σφαῖραν] Poll.9.104.

III. Pass., *to be chosen as a representative*, *IG*12(7).22.5 (Amorgos, ii B.C.).

προᾰναισῐμόω, *use up, spend before*, ἐν τῷ προαναισιμωμένῳ χρόνῳ πρότερον ἢ ἐμὲ γενέσθαι in times *past before* I was born, Hdt.2.11.

προαναισχυντέω, *to be shameless on behalf of*, ὑπὲρ τῶν ἀδικούντων Hyp.*Dem*.*Fr*.3.

προανακᾰθαίρω, *clear away first*, τὰς ἐμποδίους δόξας τῆς τοιαύτης θεωρίας Procl.*in Alc*.p.251 C.: so in Med., ταῦτα .. ἀναγκαῖον ἦν -καθήρασθαι Anon.*in Tht*.2.10.

προανακειμαι, Pass., *to be dedicated before*, Gauthier et Sottas *Décret trilingue en l'honneur de Ptolémée IV* p.66 (iii B.C.), *OGI*129 (Egypt, ii B.C.), J.*AJ*12.2.9.

προανακεφᾰλαίωσις, εως, ἡ, *anticipatory summary*, Sch.Il.15.56, Eust.1672.35, Sch.Ptol.*Tetr*.86.

προανακήρυξις, εως, ἡ, *proclamation in advance*, Hsch. s.v. ἀνάρρησις.

προανακηρύσσω, *announce beforehand*, τὸν σκοπὸν τοῦ ὑπολοίπου συγγράμματος Olymp.*in Mete*.14.4.

προανακῑνέω, *stir up before*, ἀγῶνας Plu.*Cat.Ma*.26 (Pass.); τὰ αἰσθητὰ π. *examine* them *before*, Id.2.948c.

III. οὐδέν .. -ήσας without any *prelude* (cf. ἀνακίνησις I), Arist.*Rh*.1416^{a}2.

προανακῑνητέον, *one must exercise before*, ἑαυτούς Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.14.

προανακλαίομαι, Med., *bewail before*, τὴν συμφοράν D.H.10.49.

προανακλίνω [ῑ], *push back first*, πυλίδα Procop.*Goth*.2.13.

προανακοινόομαι, Med., *unite before*, τὸ ῥεῦμα, of rivers, Paus.8.35.1.

προανακόπτω, *cut away first*, τὰς ἐμποδίους ὕλας J.*BJ*3.6.2.

2. *cut off in advance, preclude*, Just.*Nov*.159.3.

προανακουφίζω, *float up beforehand*, τὸ ἔμβρυον Sor.1.57.

προανακρίνω [ῑ], *examine beforehand*, of measures to be submitted to the vote of the people, opp. κρίνω, Arist.*Pol*.1298^{a}31; *conduct a preliminary investigation* of lawsuits, opp. αὐτοτελῶς κρίνειν, Id.*Ath*.3.5.

II. *inquire beforehand of*, τινα Phld.*Vit*.p.29 J.

προανακρουσις, εως, ἡ, = προαναβολή, Sch.Od.7.208, Sch.Pi.*P*.1.4.

προανακρούομαι, Med., *push back before, forestall*, ἀπορίαν Steph.*in Hp*.1.231 D.:—Pass., of diseases, τομαῖς ἢ καύσεσιν Ph.2.205.

2. = ἀναχαιτίζω, Hsch.

II. προανακρούσασθαί τι, in Music, *play as a prelude*, Plu.2.161c; *introduce by way of prelude*, π. καὶ προαναφωνῆσαι τὰ τοῦ Ἐμπεδοκλέους ib. 996b; of masters, *play by way of example*, ib. 790e:—Pass., τί .. ταυτὶ προανακέκρουσται; Philostr.Jun.*Im.Praef.*

b. *being a speech by saying*, προανακρουσάμενος ὅτι ?Duris in *POxy*.2399.46–8; cf. ἀνακρούω II 2.

προανακτάομαι, *repair beforehand*, κάματον διὰ τῆς τροφῆς Porph.ap.Sch.B Il.19.222 (προσ- cod.).

προαναλαμβάνω, *lift up first*, τὸ σῶμα cj. in Sor.2.38; *take up before*, εἰς τὴν ἕξιν Ath.2.45e (Pass.), cf. *BGU*421.14 (Pass., ii A.D.).

2. *take up* a narrative *at an earlier point*, βραχὺ τοῖς χρόνοις π. τὴν ἱστορίαν D.S.17.5.

3. *prepare, mix with*, τινι Philum.ap.Aët.16.38:—Pass., cj. in Sor.1.122.

II. *anticipate, forestall*, J.*AJ*16.4.4.

προαναλέγω, *mention before*, Mitteis *Chr*.31 V 25, IX 1 (ii B.C., Pass.).

II. *collect, gather before*, *Sammelb*.4425iii10 (ii A.D.):—also in Med., *Gp*.10.22.1.

προανᾰλείφω, *anoint first*, Dsc.*Eup*.2.20 (Pass.).

προανᾱλίσκω, fut. -ώσω Th.1.141: aor. -ανάλωσα, also -ανήλωσα *IG*2.834.3:—*use up* or *spend before*, χρήματα Th. l.c.; μνᾶν ἀργυρίου D.41.11; π., ἵνα διπλάσια κομίσωνται Lys.19.57; π. ἑαυτούς D.C.59.18; π. τῆς γνώσεως ἑαυτούς, i.e. πρὸ τῆς γνώσεως, Plu.2.517a:—Pass., *throw away one's life first*, Th.7.81; of water, *to be used up before*, Hp.*Vict*.2.42, Arist.*Mete*.349^{b}11.

προαναλογία, ἡ, *previous analogy*, Dam.*Pr*.118.

προαναλογίζω, *advance a consideratin previously*, Phld.*Po.Herc*.994.38 (Pass.).

προανάλωμα [νᾱ], ατος, τό, *previous expense*, Artem.1.70 (pl.); also **προανήλωμα,** *PCair.Zen*.333.76 (iii B.C.).

προαναμᾰλάσσω, *soften, relax beforehand*, Hp.*Art*.79 (v.l. προσανα-).

προαναμέλπω, *sing before* or *first*, LXXWi.18.9.

προαναμιμνήσκω, *call to mind first*, Gal.12.2, 15.465.

προανανεύω, *deny in advance*, *Pap.Bub*.4 l.xii 5 (iii A.D.).

προαναξέω, *scrape first*, Critoap.Gal.13.794.

προαναξηραίνω, *dry up before*, Gal.12.318, al.:—Pass., pf. part. -εξηραμμένος Id.6.266.

προαναπαύω, *prescribe rest before*, Id.12.683.

II. Med., *die before*, *Rev.Bibl*.41.96 (Otranto), *IApam*.133, *BE*1980.303 (Epirus, both Chr.), *SEG*26.790 (Byzantium, vi A.D.).

προαναπειράομαι, *carry out trial* naval *manœuvres*, cj. for προσ- in Poll.1.123.

προαναπέμπω, *throw back* the accent, Sch.Ar.*Pax*62.

προαναπηδάω, *leap up before*, of flames, Cass.*Pr*.1.

προαναπίπτω, *fall down beforehand*, Ph.1.154; π. τὴν γνώμην ib. 282.

προαναπλάσσω, *transform before*, ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον Hipparch.ap.Stob.4.44.81; *imagine beforehand*, Posidon.*Stoic*.3.131.

προαναπλέω, *set sail first*, *IG*2.1028.27.

2. *sail up* a river *first*, *PMich.Zen*.57.12 (iii B.C.).

προαναπληρόω, *fulfil before*, LXXWi.19.4 (v.l. προσ-).

προαναπνέω, *exhale before*, ἀέρα Plu.2.949c: abs., *take breath beforehand*, Sch.Pi.*N*.8.32.

προαναπνοή, ἡ, *previous respiration*, Gal.5.159.

προαναρπάζω, *carry off* or *arrest beforehand*, D.21.125 of an enemy, π. τῆς παρασκευῆς τινα, i.e. πρὸ τῆς παρασκευῆς, Plu.*Pomp*.76.

προαναρρήγνῡμι, *cause to burst open before*, πηγὰς ὑδάτων Eust.1524.42.

προαναρτάω, *keep in suspense*, τὸν λόγον Aristid.*Rh*.1p.467 S.

προανασείω, *brandish before* or *in front*, τὰ ὅπλα D.S.5.29: metaph., γῆρας π. φροντίδας Them.*Or*.8.101c:—Pass., δίκαι π. τῷ Νασικᾷ Plu.*TG*21.

II. *agitate beforehand*, τὸν δῆμον Id.*CG*4.

προανασκευάζομαι, *pack up and carry off beforehand*, J.*BJ*1.15.6: Pass. in med.sense τὰ λαμπρότατα .. προανεσκεύαστο ib. 1.13.9. *remove beforehand*, [κειμήλια] ib. 1.13.9; [ἀνδράποδα] prob. in D.H.6.3.

προανασκοπέομαι, *look at beforehand*, Id.*AJ*17.6.3, prob. in 17.5.6.

προαναστέλλω, *check beforehand*, τὸ θρασυνόμενον αὐτῶν Plu.*Per*.15; τὸν κόρον Aristaenet.2.1; τὸ παρὰ φύσιν Procl.*in Cra*.p.99 P.; νέφη, of the wind, Sch.Arat.416.

2. in Surgery, *draw back* or *open out first*, in Pass., Sor.*Fract*.2.

προαναστολή, ἡ, *previous opening out*, Paul.Aeg.6.103.

προαναστομόω, *open up first*, Dsc.*Eup*.1.197.

προανασυρμα, ατος, τό, app. *indecent exposure*, Εὔβουλος δὲ ὁ κωμικὸς τὸ λαθρίδιον γέννημα προανάσυρμα παρθένου καταγελάστως ὠνόμασεν (*fr*.138 K.-A.) Poll.3.21.

προανατάσσω, *prefer*, LXX*Ps*.136(137) 6. **-τείνω,** *hold up in front*, θυρεὸν ὑπὲρ τῆς κεφαλῆς J.*BJ*6.1.l6, cf. Paul.Aeg.6.33; med., *make apparent beforehand*, Onas.6.11.

προανατέλλω, *rise before*, of stars, Hipparch.1.5.16, Gem.12.7, Ti.Locr.97a, etc.

II. *sprout afresh*, LXXEz.17.9.

προανατέμνω, *open up, clear first*, τὴν εἰς σωτηρίαν ὁδόν Ph.2.662 (= *Fr*.100 H.).

II. *dissect first*, Gal.2.300 (Pass.), 504. **-τίθημι**, *dedicate before*, προανετέθη *TAM*2.408.18 (Patara, ii A.D.), *Inscr.Perg*.8(3).72.

προανατολή, ἡ, *earlier rising* (of the sun), Gem.16.16 (pl.); of a star, ἑσπερία π. μὴ φαινομένη *rising* above the Eastern horizon just *before* sunset, Ptol.*Alm*.8.4.

προανατρέχω, *run up in front*, prob. for προσ- in Sor.2.64 and Paul.Aeg.6.74.

προανατρίβω [ῑ], *use friction, rub first*, Gal.12.420, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.18.15, Ps.-Dsc.2.115.

προανατῠπόω, *design beforehand, prefigure*, Men.Prot.p.68 D.

προαναφαίνω, *display beforehand*, ἔχθος Paus.4.10.7:—Pass., Dam.*Pr*.280.

προαναφέρω, *bring up* or *mention before*, v.l. in Sch.E.*Ph*.777:—Pass., *BGU*255.7 (vi A.D.).

II. Pass., *rush up before*, τινος Arist.*Pr*.897ᵃ28.

2. *rise before*, of a star, c. gen., S.E.*M*.5.15: abs., Ptol.*Tetr*.128, Vett.Val.264.23.

προαναφθέγγομαι, *say by way of preface*, Ph.1.680.

προαναφορά, ἡ, name of 12th τόπος, Paul.Al.*O*.1, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).156.

προαναφῡράω, *saturate before*, σπόγγον αἵματι -φυραθῆναι Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.53.

προαναφῡσάω, *play a prelude on the flute*, v. προσαναφυσάω.

προαναφωνέω, *pronounce before*, S.E.*M*.1.130 (Pass.).

2. *proclaim before, predict*, Sch.Il.5.662; *announce beforehand*, ὅτι μέλλει λέγειν Ps.-Plu.*Vit.Hom*.163.

3. *state first*, Dam.*Pr*.228.

II. *say be way of preface*, D.H.*Rh*.2.6, Plu.*Pel*.2; *utter as prelude*, τὰ τοῦ Ἐμπεδοκλέους Id.2.996b.

προαναφωνημα, ατος, τό, *previous exclamation*, Sch.Ar.*Pax*1.

προαναφωνησις, εως, ἡ, *previous proclamation*, μετὰ κήρυκος π. Posidon.36 J.

2. *statement by anticipation*, Ps.-Plu.*Vit.Hom*.65, Trypho *Trop*.2.12, Hdn.*Fig*.p.103 S., *foreshadowing* of what is to come, Sch.T Il.1.45, Sch.A Il.11.604.

II. *preface, proëm*, Hld.8.17

προαναφωνητικός, ή, όν, *signifying beforehand*, σχῆμα π. τῶν ἐφεξῆς Eust.1941.63. Adv. -κῶς Id.1902.30.

πρόαντα (acc.), τόν, perh. *row of columns in front*, *IStraton*.200.8.

προαναχᾰλάω, *relax, loosen before*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.31.3, prob. for προσ-in Sor.2.61 (Pass.).

προαναχωρέω, *go away before*, D.C.49.7: c. gen., Dam.*Isid*.64.

II. *proceed beyond*, Sor.1.7, prob. for προσ- in Id.2.64.
προαναχώρησις, εως, ἡ, *previous departure*, Th.4.128.
προαναψηφίζω, *determine beforehand*, J.*AJ*18.8.2 (Pass.).
προάνγρεσις, Thessal., = προαίρεσις, *IG*9(2).461.28.
προανεγείρω, *arouse, awaken beforehand*, ἑαυτὸν πρός τι Procl.*in Prm*.p.606 S., cf. Syrian.*in Metaph*.149.12.
προανείργω, *put away beforehand*, τοὺς ἀναξίους ἱεροῦ συλλόγου Ph.2.261.
προανέλκω, *draw up before*, *Placit*.5.6.1 (Pass.).
προανέρχομαι, *go up before*, Arist.*Mete*.356b26.
προανεσις, εως, ἡ, *previous relaxation*, Gal.14.736.
προανευρύνω, *dilate beforehand*, v.l. for προσ- (q.v.).
προανέχω, *hold up before*, βωμὸς π. γωνίας *has projecting* angles, J.*BJ*5.5.6.
II. intr., *rise up above* or *jut out beyond*, Th.7.34.: c. gen., J.*BJ*5.4.4, etc.
προανήλωμα, v. προανάλωμα.
προανθέω, *flower before its season*, Thphr.*CP*1.10.2, Ph.1.602, Plu.2.3777c.
2. *flower before leaves appear*, Thphr.*HP*7.13.7.
προανθησις, εως, ἡ, *previous* or *first bloom*, Sch.Ar.*Pax*198, Hsch. s.v. κύτταρος.
προανίημι, *relax first*, Sor.1.65 (Act. and Pass.).
2. *dissolve first*, γάλακτι Asclep.ap.Gal.13.529 (Pass.).
προανίστημι, *set up before*, δρυφάκτους τῶν τεκτόνων J.*BJ*3.7.10: aor.1 Med., ib. 5.3.2:—Pass. with aor. 2 Act., *start up first*, Stratt.62; *rise from table first*, Ach.Tat.5.18; *rise before daybreak*, Poll.1.71.
προανίσχω, = προανέχω II, c. gen., J.*BJ*3.3.5: abs., *arise before*, Plu.2.427e.
προαναίγω, *open before*, Megesap.Orib.44.24.9: metaph., τὴν ψυχὴν λόγοις Plu.2.36d.
προανταναιρέομαι, Pass., *to be removed, withdrawn previously*, *PTeb*.61(*b*), 219, 72.147 (ii B.C.).
προᾰνύτω [ῠ], aor. -ήνῠσα Sch.Ar.*Eq*.1053:—*get forward in, achieve*, ὧν χρῄζομεν X.*Cyr*.4.5.22.
2. *accomplish before*, in Pass., τὸ προανυσθὲν ὑπόμνημα S.E.*M*.8.1, cf. Gal.15.101, Iamb.*Myst*.3.18.
προανωθέω, *push up first*, Sor.2.60.
προαπαγγέλλω, *announce before*, Aen.Tact.10.5, LXXEx.33.9, D.C.38.13; *SEG*31.983 (Ionia, ii/i B.C.).
προαπάγγελμα, ατος, τό, *previous report*, J.*BJ*1.3.5 (v.l. προάγγ-).
προαπαγορεύω, fut. προαπερῶ Ael.*NA*14.11: aor. προαπεῖπον Isoc.4.171, D.C.60.15; pf. προαπείρηκα Isoc.*Ep*.1.1:-—*give in* or *fail before*, Id.15.59; π. ὑπὸ τραυμάτων Luc.*Anach*.37; of inscriptions, *disappear first*, Lib.*Or*.12.11.
II. *renounce beforehand*, τὴν συμβίωσιν J.*AJ*15.7.10; τὴν ἀρχήν D.C.l.c.:—Med., προαπειπάμενοι τὴν φιλίαν Paus.4.5.8.
προαπάγχομαι, Med., *strangle oneself before*, D.C.77.20.
προαπάγω [ᾰγ], *remove first*, τέλη ἐς Ἤπειρον ἐκ Βρεντεσίου App.*BC*2.38.
προαπαίρω, *depart before*, D.C.36.48.
προαπᾰλείφω, *strike out first*, Id.43.21.
προαπαλλάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *remove beforehand*, τινὰ ἐκ τῆς δημαρχίας Id.44.10; παῖδας φαρμάκῳ Id.37.13; [ὁ σφυγμὸς] π. τὴν σφοδρότητα *loses* its energy, Marcellin.*Puls*.257:—Pass., *depart* or *die beforehand*, D.C.43.11: also intr. in Act., π. εἰς τὴν οἰκείαν D.S.18.15; προαπαλλάξας *having predeceased*, Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.83 M.
προαπᾰμέλγω, *milk first*, Orib.*inc*.12.7 (-απομ- codd.).
προαπαντάω, *go forth to meet*, Th.1.69, 4.92, 6.42, Ph.1.286, al., J.*AJ*13.4.1, al., Luc.*VH*1.38.
II. *go to meet before ..*, τῆς ἑῴας ἁπάσης Them.*Or*.14.183b.
2. *take steps in advance* or *in good time*, *BGU*372 ii 9 (ii A.D.).
III. *to be interposed, intervene*, τὰ προαπαντῶντα σώματα Gal.*UP*8.3 (pl.).
προαπάντημα, ατος, τό, *representative appearance*, Olymp.*in Phd*.p.237 N. (pl.).
προαπάντησις, εως, ἡ, *meeting before*, a Rhet. figure, Zonae.*Fig*.p.170 S., Anon.*Fig*.p.187 S.
II. *interpostion*, Gal.*UP*8.3.
προαπαντλέω, *bathe before*, ὠμοπλάτας ὕδατι θερμῷ *Hippiatr*.26, cf. Paul.Aeg.3.6.
προαπαυδάω, = προαπαγορεύω I, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.8 (ap.Erot.); μέσφι ἂν -απαυδήσῃ ἀτροφιῃ ἡ νοῦσος Aret.*CD*2.13 **εἰ μὴ** -απηύδηκε [ἡ δύναρις] Id.*CA*2.3; π. τῆς ἐπιθυμίας ὁ ζῆλος Plu.2.783e.
προαπαφρίζω, *despumate*, μέλι Gal.6.266 (Pass.), al. **-ειλέω,** *threaten beforehand*. *PCair.Zen*.230.3 (med.), (iii B.C., corrected), J.*BJ*4.6.1, Onos.14.3, App.*BC*2.108.
προαπειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*) *go away first*, Luc.*DMort*.5.1, *JTr*.52.
προαπεῖπον, v. προαπαγορεύω.
προαπελαύνω, *drive away before*, τὰς μελίττας *Gp*.15.5.5.
προαπέρχομαι, *go away before*, πρὶν τὸν Βρασίδαν ἰδεῖν Th.4.125, cf. D.19.323: c. gen., οἴκαδε π. τοῦ χρόνου *depart before* the time, Pl.*Lg*.943d.
2. *die before*, Lib.*Or*.55.10, Him.*Or*.23.8; τῆς ἐπιδημίας Eun.*VS*p.494 B.
II. *die for*, τῆς πατρίδος Lib.*Eth*.22.5.
προαπερῶ, v. προαπαγορεύω.
προαπεχθάνομαι, *become hostile before*, D.14.4.
προαπέχω, *receive beforehand*, *POxy*.1287.7 (ii/iii A.D.), etc.
προαπηγέομαι, Ion. for προαφ-.
προαπήχημα, ατος, τό, *perliminary sound*, Dam.*Pr*.438.
προαπίδων· φρενῶν, διανοιῶν, Hsch. (leg. πραπίδων).
προαπιστέομαι, *to be disbelieved beforehand*, f.l. in Sch.E.*Andr*.297.
προάπλωσις, εως, ἡ, gloss on πρόθεσις, Hsch.

προαποβάλλω, *throw away, lose before*, τὸ φρόνημα Paus.4.7.11; εἴτε .. προαποβάλοι τὸν ἄνδρα i.e. *lose by his prior decease*, Just.*Nov*.74.5 pr.

προαποβάπτω, *dip first*, τὸν δάκτυλον ὄξει Orib.*Fr*.102.

προαποβρέχω, *soak, steep before*, in Pass., Gal.6.611, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.10.3: 2 aor.part. -βραχεῖσα *Gp*.14.9.5.

προαπογεύομαι, *taste before*, τροφῆς J.*BJ*7.5.4.

προαπογιγνώσκω, *despair beforehand*, τινος of a thing, Gal.8.772: c. acc., Id.18(2).39.

προαπογλῠκαίνω, *sweeten beforehand*, ὀρόβους Ruf.*Ren.Ves*.2.21, cf. Gal.6.546 (Pass.).

προαπογράφομαι [γρᾰ], *describe before*, χώρας Ptol.*Geog*.2.1.6; *register beforehand*, *POxy*.249.7 (i A.D.).

προαποδείκνῡμι, *prove* or *demonstrate before*, in Pass., Isoc.3.13, Phld.*Sign*.8, 32, J.*Ap*.2.2, Plu.2.720f, Ptol.*Tetr*.50, etc.;—Med., App.*BC*5.41.

II. Pass., *to be appointed before*, of magistrates, D.C.52.42, 59.9, al.

προαποδίδωμι, *pay in advance*, *PTeb*.296.13 (ii A.D.).

2. *give an account of first*, S.E.*M*.7.46:—Pass., A.D.*Adv*.195.17.

3. *act as* προαποδότης, *GDI*1990.9 (Delphi, 195 B.C.).

II. π. τὴν βάσιν *finish* the rhythmical conclusion of a sentence *before* the speaker reaches it, Longin.41.2.

III. of the bowels, *act first*, Aët.7.39.

προαποδότης, ου, ὁ, *substitute for the seller, warrantor*, *SIG*[2]845 (Delph.), *JHS*13.343 (Aetol.).

προαποζέω, *boil down beforehand*, Gal.15.872:—Pass., Id.6.623, Philagr.ap.Orib.5.17.7: also **-ζέννυσθαι** Alex.Trall.8.1.

προαποθερᾰπεύω, *treat first*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.87:—Pass., Sor.1.40.

προαποθεωρέω, *consider previously*, Phld.*Sign*.38.

προαποθησαυρίζω, *store up beforehand*, Phlp.*in GA*10.30.

προαποθνήσκω, *die before* or *first*, Hdt.2.1, App.*Mith*.117; π. τῆς γηραιοῦ τελευτῆς *die before* old age, Antipho 4.1.2; of a coward, π. ὑπὸ τοῦ φόβου, i.e. before his time, X.*Cyr*.3.1.25; π. τῷ δέει Ph.2.68; π. πρὶν ἐντὸς βέλους γενέσθαι Luc.*Anach*.25. *TAM*4(1).217.

II. *die on behalf* or *in defence of*, ὑπὲρ τῆς βασιλείας Pl.*Smp*.208d; τῶν τέκνων Arist.*EE*1235[a]34; κύνες π. τῶν δεσποτῶν Ph.2.200;

προαποθρηνέω, *bewail beforehand*, τινὸς τὸ τέλος Plu.*Pomp*.78.

προαποικίζομαι, *emigrate beforehand*, App.*BC*2.119.

προαποκαθίσταμαι, Pass., *cease and be cured before*, Hp.*Coac*.204.

προαποκάμνω, *grow tired before the end, give up the task*, μὴ -κάμῃς Pl.*Euthphr*.11e: c. gen., π. τῆς τελευταίας ἐλπίδος Plu.*Mar*.36.

προαποκειμαι, Pass., *to be stored up before*, *Sammelb*.4425 iv 8 (ii A.D.), prob. in Aristid.*Or*.50(26).49.

προαποκινδῡνεύω, *risk an engagement first*, D.C.50.19.

προαποκλάω, *break off before*, ὁ κριὸς τῆς ἄλλης ἐμβολῆς προαπεκλάσθη Memn.34.1 J.

προαποκλείω, *shut beforehand*, τὰς πύλας App.*BC*4.77; *shut out, exclude beforehand*, τραγῳδίαν τῆς ἐξόδου Them.*Or*.7.92c.

προαποκληρόομαι, Pass., *to be allotted beforehand*, Luc.*Bis Acc*.14.

προαποκλύζω, *wash* or *cleanse beforehand*, Gal.12.179 (Pass.), 264 (Act., prob.), Paul.Aeg.3.42 (Pass.).

προαποκόπτω, *cut off before*, J.*BJ*4.4.4:—Pass., Paul.Aeg.4.1.

προαποκρίνομαι [ῑ], *answer first*, App.*BC*4.69:—Pass., Aristeas236.

II. Pass., *to be excreted first*, Sor.1.58.

προαποκτείνω, *kill beforehand*, J.*AJ*20.2.2, Luc.*Cat*.8, D.C.54.9, etc.; ἡ ἕκτη π. *proves fatal earlier*, Gal.9.820.

προαποκτίννῡμι, = foreg., Philostr.*VA*7.26, D.C.59.18.

προαπολαμβάνω, *receive before*, *Sammelb*.5677.9 (iii A.D., Pass.).

προαπολαύω, *enjoy beforehand*, Plu.*Aem*.30.

προαπολείπω, *leave beforehand*, οὐ π. τὴν κοινωνίαν, πλὴν ἐὰν χῆρος ἢ χήρα γένηται, of doves, Arist.*HA*612[b]33; of water, *quit* certain places *first*, Id.*Mete*.352[b]11; π. τὴν τάξιν *depart from* the natural order *first*, Id.*Rh.Al*.1438[a]31.

II. intr., *fail before* or *first*, Hp.*Mul*.1.59: c. gen., *fail before*, i.e. *in comparison with*, τοῦ σώματος .. ἡ ψυχὴ π. Antipho 5.93; προαπολείπει τῆς προθυμίας ἡ δύναμις Plu.2.789d:—Med., ib. 1078f.

2. *desist first*, Paus.2.1.5.

προαπολεπίζω, *shell* or *peel beforehand*, Dsc.2.107 (Pass.).

προαπολήγω, *cease first*, M.Ant.3.1.

προαπόλλῡμι, aor. -ώλεσα, *destroy first*, προαπολεῖ με Men.*Dysc*.391 (προσ- pap.), [τὴν πόλιν] αἱ στάσεις -ώλεσαν App.*BC*4.14, cf. Plu.*Phoc*.2.

II. more freq. in Pass., with pf. -όλωλα, *to be first destroyed, perish before* or *first*, Antipho 5.67, Th.5.61, 6.77; μὴ ἡ ψυχὴ προαπολλύηται (from -απολλύω) Pl.*Phd*.91d; προαπόλωλεν τὸ ἐφ' ὃ ἂν ἐκπλέωμεν D.4.37: c. gen., ὀλίγῳ τῶν ἄλλων προαπολεῖσθαι Lys.2.24.

προαπολύω, *dismiss, send away before*, App.*BC*4.101.

προαπομισθόω, *let out for hire before*, Nic.Dam.130.26*a* J.

προαπονίπτω, *wash first*, Gal.12.834.

προαπονῠχίζω, *cut a finger-nail first*, Sor.1.82 (Pass.).

προαποξηραίνω, *dry beforehand*, Hp.*Morb*.1.18 (Pass.).

προαποχῠρέω, *shave before*, Orib.9.53.1.

προαποξύω, *scrape off beforehand*, Gal.2.351:—Pass., ib. 686, Dsc.*Eup*.1.166.

προαποπαύω, *put a stop to first*, τὴν φλεγμονήν Orib.9.52.1:—Med., *stop before*, c. gen., Id.*inc*.4.53.

προαποπέμπω, *send away, dismiss before*, D.C.60.34:—Med., X.*Cyr*.4.2.29:—Pass., Th.3.25.

προαποπίπτω, *fall off early*, Thphr.*HP*3.7.3.

προαποπληρόω, *block up beforehand*, τὰς εἰσβολὰς καὶ τὰς διόδους Aen.Tact.2.2.

προαποπλύνω [ῡ], *wash before*, Aët.4.25, Alex.Trall.2.1, *Hippiatr*.26.

προαποπνέω, *blow early*, Plu.*Sert*.17.

προαποπνίγομαι [ῑ], *to be choked, drowned first*, Aesop.114.

προαποπτωτος, ον, *having fallen off before its time*, Thphr.*HP*3.3.8.

προαπορέω, *start preliminary doubts and difficulties*, Arist.*Metaph*.995[b]2, *APo*.99[b]19:—Pass., τὸ προηπορημένον, opp. προευπορημένον, Id.*Ph*.208[a]35: aor. in med. sense, προαπορηθῆναι περί τινος Pl.*Ti*.49b.

προαπορρίπτω, *throw away before*, τὰ ὅπλα D.C.56.14.

προαπορρύπτω, *wash clean first*, Philagr.ap.Orib.5.21.3:—Pass., Antyll. ib. 10.24.8.

προαποσβέννῠμαι, Pass., fut. -σβήσομαι M.Ant.12.15:—*to be extinguished* or *go out first*, Id.3.1; *die first*, D.C.55.10[a].9.

προαποσημαίνω, *signify before*, J.*AJ*18.3.4.

προαποσμήχω, *smear beforehand*, οὔρῳ -σμῆξαι *Gp*.18.15.4; τρίχας -σμηχθείσας Κιμωλίᾳ γῇ Dsc.1.106, cf. Gal.12.423.

2. *wash off first*, Menemach.ap.Orib.10.14.3.

προαποσπάω, *tear away before*, τινὸς τὴν γυναῖκα D.C.54.31.

προαποσπογγίζω, *sponge first*, Sor.2.41.

προαποσταυρόω, *fortify with palisades before*, Sch.Th.6.99.

προαποστέλλω, *send away, dispatch beforehand* or *in advance*, Th.4.77, J.*BJ*1.17.2, Plu.*Arat*.6:—Pass., *to be sent in advance*, Th.3.112: aor. part. στᾰλέντες *PEleph*.28.6 (iii B.C.), Plb.3.45.1: plpf. -έσταλτο App.*BC*4.20: also c. gen., προαποσταλῆναι τῆς ἀποστάσεως, = ἀποσταλῆναι πρὸ τῆς ἀ., Th.3.5.

προαποστερέω, *rob before*, χάριτος αὐτόν Aristid.1.466 J.

προαποστρέφομαι, *turn round first*, εἰ μὴ τὰ σημεῖα -εστράφη App.*BC*2.63.

προαποστύφω [ῡ], *apply an astringent first*, Aët.7.42.

προαποσφάζω, *slay before*, Paus.10.1.7, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.26; ἑαυτόν D.C.65.10.

προαποσχάζω, *scarify first*, Gal.11.85.

προαποτάσσομαι, *bid farewell before*, τῷ βίῳ π. ξίφεσι Ph.2.326.

προαποτέλεσμα, ατος, τό, *previous influence of a star*, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.114:—hence **-τελεσματικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *concerned therewith*, ib. 10, 109.

προαποτέμνω, *cut off first*, τὰς γλώσσας D.C.59.10.

προαποτήκω, *melt, dissolve first*, Gal.14.268.

προαποτίθημι, *put aside from before*, τοῦ λοιποῦ σώματος Plu.*in Hes*.76:—Med., π. ἔπαινον *throw out* some praise (sc. *before* beginning to blame), Id.2.856d.

II. Med., *excrete previously*, Gal.6.89, etc.

προαποτίκτω, *lay* eggs *before*, [ᾠὰ] εἰς .. Arist.*HA*555[b]7.

προαποτίλλω, *pluck out before*, Asclep.Jun.ap.Gal.12.742.8.

προαποτρέπομαι, *turn aside before, leave off*, c. part., προαπετράποντο διώκοντες X.*An*.6.5.31; *turn aside to attack*, πρός τινα D.C.47.36.

προαποτυγχάνω, *to be unsuccessful before*, Sch.Il.9.223.

προαποφαίνω, *declare* or *explain before*, τὴν μουσικὴν δύναμιν Plu.2.1146c; Καίσαρα π. τύραννον App.*BC*2.127:—Med., π. τὴν γνώμην *declare one's* opinion *before*, Pl.*Prt*.340b, cf. App.*Mac*.9.1: abs., Pl.*Hp.Ma*.288d; *express an opinion off-hand*, εἰς πρᾶγμα Plu.*Mar*.29:—Pass., τὰ -φανθέντα *PLips*.38.11 (iv A.D.).

προαποφέρω, 1 aor. -ήνεγκα, *carry off first* (by death), Lib.*Or*.1.146.

προαποφημι, *deny before*, Arist.*SE*177[a]19.

προαποφθέγγομαι, *declare before*, J.*AJ*17.6.5.

προαποφοιτάω, *depart* (from life) *prematurely*, Plu.2.120a.

προαποχράομαι, *use fully before*, Sch.E.*Hipp*.58.

2. *kill before*, ἑαυτόν D.C.57.15, *Fr*.36.8.

προαποχωρέω, *depart before*, Th.4.90; ἐς, ἐκ .., D.C.47.27, *Fr*.72.2.

προαρρᾰβωνίζω, *betroth beforehand*, π. αὐτὸν ἐμαυτῇ *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 30.

πρόαρχος, ὁ, *president*, ὁ ἱερεὺς τοῦ Διὸς τοῦ Τροφωνίου καὶ πρόαρχος τοῦ βακχείου *SEG*32.475 (Boeotia, iii A.D.).

προάπτω, *light, kindle before*, Hld.1.12.

προαργέω, *live idly before*, J.*BJ*3.5.1 (v.l.).

προαρθρεμβολέω, *reduce a dislocation previously*, Gal.18(1).772 (Pass.).

προᾰριθμέω, *enumerate previously*, Lyd.*Mag*.3.43 (Med.).

προᾱριστάω, *breakfast beforehand*, Hp.*Acut*.30, Polyaen.3.9.53, D.L.2.139.

προᾰριστεύω, *be best before*, Sch.E.*Hec*.306.

προᾱριστίδιος, ον, *before breakfast* or *luncheon*, πλοῦς (about 20 miles) Scyl.64, 113.

προαρκτούρια, τά, = προηρόσια, Clitodem.23.

προαρμόζω, *fit on before*, Hsch. s.v. προαρτᾷ.

προάρον, τό, (ἀρύω A) *large wooden bowl in which wine was mixed*, Pamphil.ap.Ath.11.495a.

προᾰροτριάω, *plough before*, Sch.Ar.*Pax*1158 (Pass.).

προᾰρόω, = foreg., Ael.*Fr*.339.

προαρπάζω, *snatch away before*, ὥσπερ ἰκτῖνος τὰ ὄψα Luc.*Tim*.54: metaph., τὴν δόξαν J.*AJ*3.5.8; τὴν ἡγεμονίαν τινί ib.20.8.2, cf. Luc.*Tox*.6, etc.; π. ἀλλήλων τὰ λεγόμενα *snap at* a conclusion, *anticipate hastily*, Pl.*Grg*.454c; τὸ ζητούμενον π. ὡς ὁμολογούμενον S.E.*M*.1.157.

προαρτᾷ· προαρμόζει, προτείνει, Hsch.

προαρτύω, *season beforehand*, Gal.17(2).181.

προαρχιερᾱτεύω, *hold the office of* ἀρχιερεύς *previously*, *Supp.Epigr*.4.318 (Panamara).

προάρχω, *begin first*, ἀδικεῖν J.*AJ*18.9.6; ἀδικίας Phalar.*Ep*.147:—Med., π. μάχης Arist.*Fr*.344.

II. *hold office before*, οἱ προάρξαντες αὐτῶν D.C.57.14; ἄλλην ἀρχήν Id.76.5; ὁ ταμίας ὁ προάρχων *IG*7.303.38 (Orop.).

2. *to be previous governor*, τῆς Μακεδονίας D.C.47.21.

3. *to be chief* or *eponymous archon of*, π. ἐν [Δελ]φοῖς τὴν ἐν[ναετηρίδα] *Inscr.Magn*.17.14.

προασθενέω, gloss on προκάμνω, Sch.Th.2.49; Paul.Aeg.3.78 (299.16 H.).

προασῑτέω, *go without food before*, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.16.2, Gal.14.663, Orib.*Fr*.80.

προασκέω, *train* or *exercise before*, τοὺς ἐπιγιγνομένους Isoc.4.75: c. gen., τὴν ἕξιν προήσκησαν ἡμῶν, i.e. πρὸ ἡμῶν, Arist.*Metaph*.993b14, cf. J.*BJ*4.2.1.

πρόᾳσμα, ατος, τό, *prelude*, Sch.Theoc.1.64.

προασπίζω, *hold a shield before*, τειχῶν Aristid.*Or*.26(14).84; τοῦ πατρός, τῆς Ῥωμαίων ἀρχῆς, Philostr.*Her*.3.4, Hdn.6.2.3; ὅπλα π. λόγων Them.*Or*.16.200b; κύνες π. τῶν δεσποτῶν Ph.2.200: c. acc., *cover with a shield*, D.H.6.93:—Pass., *to be covered with shields*, τοῖς ὁπλίταις by them, Hld.9.14.

II. *put forward as a shield*, τινὰ εἰς θώρακα Id.3.3.

προασπιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *one who holds a shield before, champion*, τινος Nonn.*D*.20.50.

προασπιστής, οῦ, ὁ, = foreg., D.H.3.14 (dub.l.), Ph.1.638.

προάστειον, v. προάστιον.

προάστειος, ον, *suburban*, γυμνάσιον D.L.3.7 (nisi leg. -άστιον).

προαστιανός, όν, *of* or *belonging to the* προάστιον, θεοί *Inscr.Magn*.309.

προαστήϊον, f.l. for sq. in Hdt.3.142.

προαστῐεύς, έως, ὁ, = προαστίτης, St.Byz. s.v. ἄστυ.

προάστιον, τό, *land outside a town* (so also in derivatives), Pi.*Fr*.129.2, S.*El*.1432, E.*Alc*.836, Hdt.1.78, 3.142, 8.129, Th.2.34, *IG*2.1191.19 (iv B.C.), *SIG*1215.27 (Myconus, iii/ii B.C.), *AP*11.38 (Polem. Rex); opp. ὁ τῆς πόλεως περίβολος, Pl.*Lg*.759a, cf. Th.5.2, Plb.4.78.11, etc.: pl., Hdt.2.41, X.*HG*3.2.27, LXXNu.35.2, 7, Luc.*Herm*.24, *OGI*483.160 (Pergam.), 669.48 (Egypt, i A.D.), *PGrenf*.2.70.3 (iii A.D.), etc.

2. *house* or *estate in the suburbs*, Philostr.*VA*1.7, *VS*2.1.11.

3. of a temple outside a town, cf. προαστιανός, *SEG*8.536, 537 (Egypt, i B.C.; προαστιν).

προάστιος, α, ον, *suburban*, γῆ S.*Fr*.721. (The spelling -αστειο- is found in some late Papyri, *Sammelb*.4651.3 (iii A.D.), etc., and is freq. in codd., but is proved wrong by the metre in Pi., S., E., *AP* ll.cc., cf. St.Byz. s.v. ἄστυ, also by *IG*, *SIG* ll.cc.)

προαστίς, Boeot. **-ϝαστίς,** ίδος, ἡ, *resident in a suburb*, *Schwyzer*462 *A* 7 (Tanagra, iii B.C.).

προαστίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *dweller in the suburbs*, St.Byz. s.v. ἄστυ, *POxy*.3941.19 (A.D. 605).

προαστυ, εος, τό, = προάστιον, *IGBulg*.2086.3 (epigr.).

προάτριον, τό, *forecourt*, τὸ π. τοῦ μεγάλου γυμνασίου *TAM*5(2).926.6.

προασφᾰλίζομαι, Med., *secure before*, ἑαυτόν Eust.52.30:—Pass., *to be so secured*, κεφαλὴν -ησφαλίσθαι τέγξεσι Aret.*CA*2.3; προησφαλίσθαι πρὸς τὸ ἄδηλον, τὸ πτῶμα, J.*BJ*1.3.3, 6.1.4; ἐλπίδα *in hope*, Id.*AJ*17.5.5.

προατονέω, *to be previously relaxed*, Sor.1.65.

προατῠχέομαι, *to be unfortunate before*, τὰ προητυχημένα D.S.31.9.

προαυαίνω, *dry first*, Hp.*Mul*.2.137 (Pass., cj. for προσ-).

προαυδάω, *declare before* or *first*, inf. contr. πρωὐδᾶν, πόλεμόν τινι Ar.*Av*.556.

προαυλέω, *play a prelude on the aulos*, Arist.*Rh*.1414b23.

προαυλημα, ατος, τό, *prelude on the aulos*, Hsch. (prob. s.v. προαυλία), Phot.

προαυλία, ἡ, = προαύλιον II, *EM*689.34.

προαυλίζομαι, *encamp before a place*, c. gen., App.*Hisp*.25.

προαυλιον, τό, (αὐλός) *prelude on the flute*, Pl.*Cra*.417e, Arist.*Rh*.1414b20: metaph., π. τοῦ λόγου Them.*Or*.33.367a.

II. (αὐλή) *place before a court, vestibule*, Poll.1.77, Suid.

2. *space before a cattle-pen*, Poll.9.16.

προαυξής, ές, *well-grown*, παιδία Hp.*Art*.62.

II. *pertaining to elderly persons*, νόσοι Id.ap.Gal.19.132.

προαυξησις, ιος, ἡ, *growing out*, Hp.*Epid*.2.1.8.

προαυξω, *cause to grow out*, ibid.

προαφαιρέω, *take away before*, Thphr.*HP*7.3.4; τοῦ πιτυρίτου τὸ καθαρώτατον Gal.11.120, cf. 12.465; π. τοῦ χρόνου *anticipate* the appointed time, App.*BC*2.26:—Med., π. τὸ θάρσος τοῖς λόγοις D.S.5.29, cf. App.*Mith*.90.

προαφᾰνίζομαι, *disappear before*, D.S.1.29, Hld.10.36, Orib.*Fr*.75.

προαφαυαίνω, *dry up before*, προαφαυανθέντα Ph.2.370.

προαφέλκω, *draw off first*, Aët.6.28 (Pass.).

προαφέψω, *boil down before*, Gal.6.290, 667:—Pass., Thphr.*HP*7.12.2, Dsc.1.107, Antyll.ap.Orib.9.24.8.

προαφηγέομαι, Ion. **προαπηγ-,** *relate before*, τὴν συμφορήν Hdt.3.138, cf. *PMasp*.89.24 (vi A.D.).

προαφίημι, *release first*, π. τοῦ αἵματος *let* some blood *before*, Hp.*Vid.Ac*.3; *dismiss first*, τὰ στρατόπεδα D.C.37.50; Aen.Tact.32.6.

προαφικνέομαι, *arrive first*, Th.4.2, 8.100, J.*AJ*2.7.4.

προαφίσταμαι, Pass., with pf. and aor. 2 Act., *secede*, *revolt before*, Th.3.12, etc.

2. *leave off* or *desist before*, Pl.*Smp*.175d, etc.; μὴ π., πρὶν ἂν .. Id.*Phd*.85c; ἅπαντα .. ἐξευρίσκεται, ἂν μὴ προαποστῇς Alex.30.2

II. *depart from before*, τῶν ὅπλων -αποστῆναι, of soldiers laying down arms, D.C.49.41.

προαφρίζω, = προαπαφρίζω (which shd. perh. be read), *despumate* μέλι Gal.6.450:—Pass., Dsc.*Eup*.2.33.

πρόβα, ἡ, Lat. *proba*, *test sample*, *SEG*34.1243 (Abydos, *c.*A.D. 492).

προβάδην [ᾰ], Adv., (προβαίνω) *as one walks*, Hes.*Op*.729; π. ἔξαγε lead them out *onward*, Ar.*Ra*.352 (lyr.): metaph., *advancing gradually*, of intervals in musical scales, Iamb.*VP*26.121.

προβᾰδίζω, *go before*, σκιὰ π. σώματος Plu.2.707b, cf. *Hippiatr*.1.

προβᾰθύς, ύ, *very deep*, A.R.4.283 (v.l. προβαθής).

προβαίνω, fut. -βήσομαι: pf. -βέβηκα: aor. 2 προὔβην, imper. πρόβᾱ, Ar.*Ach*.262, E.*Alc*.872 (lyr.), pl. πρόβᾱτε S.*OC*841 (lyr.), E.*HF*1047 (lyr.): Hom. has only pf. and pres. part. προβιβάς (as if from βίβημι), Il.13.18, but προβιβῶντα (-τι) (as if from βιβάω) ib. 807, al. codd. (v. infr.); imper. προβιβάσθων Hsch.; part. προβάοντε, read by Aristarch. for προβοῶντε, Il.12.277; προβῶντες Cratin.126:—*step forward, advance*, κραιπνά, κοῦφα ποσὶ προβιβάς, Il.13.18, 158, Od.17.27; τὸν δ' ὦκα προβιβάντα (-βιβῶντα codd.) πόδες φέρον

15.555; ὑπασπίδια προβιβάντι (-βιβῶντι codd.) Il.13.807, cf. 16.609; π. εὐθέσι τοῖς σκέλεσι Arist.*HA*604^{b}5: c. acc. cogn., οἵαν ὁδὸν ἁ δειλαιοτάτα π. E.*Alc*.263 (lyr.); μέγα π. *take a* big *stride forward*, Hp.*Art*.60.

b. of hair, *grow*, Lib.*Or*.64.50.

2. as a mark of Time, ἄστρα προβέβηκε they *are far gone* in heaven, i.e. it is past midnight, Il.10.252; ἡ νὺξ π. the night *is wearing fast*, X.*An*.3.1.13: hence of Time itself, τοῦ χρονου προβαίνοντος as time *went on*, Hdt.3.53, 140; ὁ μὲν χρόνος δὴ διὰ χρόνου προὔβαινέ μοι S.*Ph*.285; also τὰ μὲν προβέβηκεν the *past*, Thgn.583; προβαίνοντος τοῦ ἔργου, τοῦ πολέμου, Hdt.7.23, Plb.2.47.3; τοῦ κώθωνος εὖ μάλα προβεβηκότος Hegesand.21; ἐκ τοῦ προβεβηκότος, *e re nata, on the spur of the moment*, Plb.7.12.2: of Age, προβήσεται ἡ ἡλικία X.*Ap*.6; of persons, οἱ προβεβηκότες τῇ ἡλικίᾳ *advanced* in age, Lys.24.16, cf. D.S.12.18; π. τῶν ἡμερῶν, ταῖς ἡμέραις, LXXJo.13.1, 23.1: abs., οἱ π. Bato7.9, Luc.*Nigr*.24; ἐπεὶ προέβη τοῖς ἔτεσιν Macho ap.Ath.13.580c; προβεβηκότες ἐν ταῖς ἡμέραις αὐτῶν Ev.Luc.1.7, cf. 18; ἡλικίας εἰς τὸ πρόσθε π. Pl.*Ep*.325c; π. εἰς πεντήκοντα ἔτη D.C.68.4 (nisi leg. προεβεβιώκει).

3. metaph. of narrative, argument, action, events, μὴ πέρα προβῇς λόγου Cratin.66; προβήσομαι ἐς τὸ πρόσω τοῦ λόγου Hdt.1.5; προβάς φησιν .. *further on*, Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1012.12, cf. Phld.*Rh*.1.87 S.; π. ἐκ τῶν κνημέων ἐς τοὺς μηρούς *went on* .., Hdt.6.75; προέβαινε τὸ ἔθνος ἄρχον καὶ ἐπιτροπεῦον the nation *was organized in a series* of overlordships and mandates, Id.1.134; προὔβης τῶνδε καὶ περαιτέρω A.*Pr*.249; π. ἐπ' ἔσχατον θράσους S.*Ant*.853 (lyr.); οἷ προβαίνει τὸ πρᾶγμα τοῦ βουλεύματος Ar.*Ach*.836; ποῖ προβήσεται λόγος; E.*Hipp*.342; πέρας δὴ ποῖ κακῶν προβήσεται; Id.*Or*.511, cf. 749; τὸ τῆς τύχης ἀφανὲς οἷ προβήσεται Id.*Alc*.785; μὴ προβαίη μεῖζον ἢ τὸ νῦν κακόν Id.*Med*.907; τὸ ἔθος ἐπὶ πολὺ προβαίνει Aeschin.1.170: impers., εἰς τοῦτο προβέβηκε ὥστε .. it *has gone* so *far* that .., Pl.*Lg*.839c; π. πόρρω μοχθηρίας *to be* far *gone* in knavery, X.*Ap*.30; π. εἰς τοῦτο ἔχθρας ὥστε .. D.12.16; εἰς ἀταξίαν Aeschin.3.38; μέχρι τίνος Plb.2.1.3; ἐπὶ τὸ χεῖρον π. τὰ πράγματα Id.5.30.6: in good sense, *make progress*, τοσοῦτον προβεβήκαμεν ὥστε .. Pl.*Tht*.187a; of an enterprise, *prosper*, *succeed*, *BGU*1209.10 (i B.C.), etc.

II. *go before*, i.e. *be superior to*, another, πολὺ προβέβηκας ἁπάντων σῷ θάρσει Il.6.125; κράτεϊ 16.54, cf. 23.890; δυνάμει τε καὶ αἰδοῖ Τρηχῖνος προβέβηκε by might and awe *he is over*, i.e. *rules*, Trachis, Hes.*Sc*.355, cf. Call.*Epigr*.1.5.

III. c. acc. rei, *overstep*, τέρμα προβάς Pi.*N*.7.71.

IV. with acc. of the instrum. of motion, πόδα π. Thgn.283; οὐκ ἂν προβαίην τὸν πόδα τὸν ἕτερον Ar.*Ec*.161, cf. Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.29; προβὰς δὲ κῶλον E.*Ph*.1412; ἀρβύλαν προβάς Id.*Or*.1470 (lyr.); προβεβήκασι τὰ ἀριστερά *have* their *left legs foremost* (v.l. προβεβλήκασι, v. προβάλλω A. II. 1), Arist.*IA*706^{a}7; προβὰς τὸν πόδα τὸν ἀριστερὸν καὶ τὸν δεξιὸν ὑποβάς Poll.5.23.

V. Causal, in fut. Act., *move forward, advance*, τίς τρόπος ἄνδρα προβάσει [ᾱ]; Pi.*O*.8.63.

προβακχήϊος, ὁ, Ion. for -ειος, of Dionysus, *leader of the Bacchanals*, E.*Ba*.412 (lyr., codd., sed leg. πρόβακχ' εὔιε).

προβᾰλάνειον [λᾰ], τό, *ante-room before the bath*, Archig.ap.Gal.13.168: pl., *CIG*3080 (Teos).

προβαλλός, ὁ, = πρόβλημα II, *shield*, Hdn.Gr.1.158; cf. **πρόβαλλος** Phot., **προβάλους** Hsch.

προβάλλω, fut. -βᾰλῶ: pf. -βέβληκα: Ep.aor. 2 προβάλεσκον Od.5.331: Hom. has only aor. Act. and Med. without augm.:—*throw* or *lay before, throw to*, Νότος Βορέῃ προβάλεσκε [σχεδίην] φέρεσθαι l.c.; τοὺς μαζοὺς κυσὶ προέβαλε Hdt.9.112; τρωγάλια τοῖς θεωμένοις Ar.*Pl*.798; πυροὺς ὀλίγους π. Id.*Av*.626; π. τινὰ ταῖς Νύμφαις Pl.*Phdr*.241e; ἀνδρὶ δέμας, of a woman, E.*Cret*.6: without dat., π. ἀκήδευτα τὰ σώματα Plu.*Per*.28.

II. *put forward*, π. πρόβλημα Pl.*Sph*.261a; ἄμφω τὰ δεξιὰ προβεβληκώς, of a horse, Arist.*Po*.1460^{b}19 (also Med., τὰ ἀριστερὰ προβάλλονται Id.*IA*706^{a}6); χλαμύδα ἀλώπεκι Paus.4.18.6; π. αὐτὸν ἐς τὸ μέσον Luc.*Cat*.25: metaph., ἀγαθὴν ἐπίδα π. σαυτῷ Men.572:—Pass., v. infr. B. III. 1.

b. in obstetrics, *present*, Act. and Pass., Hp.*Mul*.1.69, Sor.2.60, al.

2. ἔριδα προβαλόντες *putting forth* strife, i.e. striving, Il.11.529.

3. *put forward* as an argument or plea, ἐπεί μοι τὴν θέμιν προὔβαλες S.*Tr*.810; Κύπριν E.*Hec*.825; τοὔνομα τὸ τῆς εἰρήνης D.9.8:—Pass., τὸν ὑφ' ἁπάντων προβαλλόμενον λόγον Th.6.92; ἐς ἐνθυμίαν αἰεὶ προβαλλόμενος Id.5.16.

5. *propound* a question, task, problem, riddle (cf. πρόβλημα IV), Ar.*Nu*.757, Pl.*R*.536d; αἴνιγμα, γρῖφον, Id.*Chrm*.162b, Antiph.74.5; χαλεπὴν π. ἄΐρεσιν Pl.*Sph*.245b; εὔσκεπτον σκέψιν π. Id.*Phlb*.65d; ἀπορίαν Arist.*Pol*.1283^{b}35: later folld. by interrog. clause, πρόβαλε σαυτῷ τί ἂν ἐποίησεν ἐν τούτῳ Σωκράτης Epict.*Ench*.33.12; θεοῦ προβαλόντος πότερον .. Aristid.1.41 J.:—Pass., προβάλλεται τάδε θεωρῆσαι, περὶ τοῦ κώνου προβεβλημένα ἐστὶ τάδε, Archim.*Con.Sph.Praef.*, *Spir.Praef.*

6. *put forth beyond*, κάρα .. ὀχημάτων S.*El*.740; τῶν ὀδόντων τὴν γλῶσσαν Aret.*SA*1.7; φλέγμα καὶ ἀφρῶδες ἐκ τοῦ στόματος Philum.*Ven*.1.2.

III. *expose, give up*, π. σφέας αὐτοὺς ὑπὸ τοῦ κακοῦ *give* themselves *up for lost*, Hdt.7.141; ἐμαυτὸν εἰς ἀρὰς δεινάς S.*OT*745; ψυχὴν π. ἐν κύβοισι δαίμονος *hazard, venture*, E.*Rh*.183.

IV. *send forth, emit*, τράγου ὀσμήν v.l. (for προσ-) in Dsc.4.50; τὴν φωνὴν ὀξεῖαν π. D.S.3.8; ἦχον τραχύν Id.5.30, etc.; *produce*, καρπόν J.*AJ*4.8.19; ἄνθος Aët.12.1:—Pass., c. gen., *to be emitted from*, αἱ τῶν θεῶν δυνάμεις προβεβλημέναι τῶν πρώτων Procl.*in Prm*.p.552 S.

V. intr., *stick out*, of the tongue, Arist.*PA*660^{a}24.

2. *fall forward*, εἰς τὸ μέτωπον Sch.Ar.*Av*.487.

B. Med. with pf. Pass. (used also in pass. sense, v. infr.):—*throw* or *toss before one*, οὐλοχύτας προβάλοντο Il.1.458, al.: hence, *throw away, expose*, S.*Ph*.1017.

2. *set before* or *in front*, θεμείλιά τε προβάλοντο Il.23.255.

3. *set before oneself, propose to oneself*, ἔργον Hes.*Op*.779.

4. *put forward, propose for election*, Hdt.1.98, Pl.*Lg*.755c sq., X.*An*.6.1.25, *IG*2.1343.29, etc.; προβαλλόμενος ἑαυτόν D.21.15:—Pass., Hdt. l.c., Pl. l.c., etc.; προβληθεὶς πυλάγορος οὗτος D.18.149, cf. 285; And.1.132.

5. c. dat. et inf., *challenge* a person to .., π. μοι [ὀμόσαι] Mitteis *Chr*.32 i 14, cf. ii 13 (ii B.C.):—Pass., of the oath, *to be proposed as a challenge*, ib. ii 25, *Sammelb*.5231.9 (i A.D.).

II. *throw beyond, beat in throwing*: hence, *surpass, excel*, c. gen. pers. et dat. rei, ἐγὼ δέ κε σεῖο νοήματί γε προβαλοίμην Il.19.218.

III. *hold before oneself* so as to protect, λαιᾷ ἴτυν Tyrt.15.3; Πηλεΐδα κατ' ὄμμα πέλταν E.*Rh*.370 (lyr.); τὼ χεῖρε Ar.*Ra*.201; π. τὰ ὅπλα *level* arms, opp. μεταβάλλεσθαι (cf. προβολή I), τὴν φάλαγγα ἐκέλευσε προβαλέσθαι τὰ ὅπλα καὶ ἐπιχωρῆσαι X.*An*.1.2.17, cf. 6.5.16, *Mem*.3.8.4: in pf. Pass., σάρισαν προβεβλημένος *having* his pike *advanced*, with levelled pike, D.S.17.100; τοὺς θυρεοὺς πρὸ τῶν νώτων .. -βεβλημένοι Arr.*Tact*.36.1; εἰκοσάπηχύν τινα προβεβλ. κοντόν Luc.*DMort*.27.4; also προβεβλημένοι τοὺς θωρακοφόρους *having* them *to cover* one *in front*, X.*Cyr*.6.3.24; π. τάφρον, ποταμόν, of a general, Plb.1.18.3, 2.5.5; π. τῆς .. στρατοπεδείας τεῖχος

Id.1.48.10, etc.; πόλις -βεβλημένη ποταμόν Str.11.2.17; π. τὰ θηρία πρὸ τῶν κεράτων, λογχοφόρους τῆς δυνάμεως, Plb.3.72.9, 3.113.6: abs., *stand in front*, πρὸ ἀμφοῖν προβεβλημένος *standing so as to cover* both, X.*An*.4.2.21, cf. *Cyr*.2.3.10: c. gen., τούτου προβέβληται Πολύευκτος D.21.139; of a boxer, *to be on guard* προβάλλεσθαι ἢ ἐναντίον βλέπειν οὔτ' οἶδεν οὔτ' ἐθέλει id.4.40; προβεβλημένος *in the attitude of defence*, Arist.*fr*.569, προαίρεσις τῆς πολιτείας προβεβλημένη a *guarded* policy, Id.19.27; πρὸς ἅπαντας -βεβλημένος *on one's guard* against, Plu.*Dio*9:—Pass., ἱππῆς προβέβληνται πρὸ τοῦ δεξιοῦ κέρως Arr.*Tact*.36.2; κράνη πρὸ τῆς κεφαλῆς π. ib. 34.3.

2. metaph., *put forward*, τὴν ἀγαθὴν προβαλλόμενος ἐλπίδα D.18.97; ταύτην τὴν συμμαχίαν ib. 195; τὴν Εὔβοιαν προβαλέσθαι πρὸ τῆς Ἀττικῆς ib. 301, cf. 300, Isoc.5.122; τι πρὸ τῆς αἰσχύνης Aeschin.3.11.

b. *bring forward, cite on one's own part, in defence*, τὸν Ὅμηρον π. Pl.*La*.201b; π. μάρτυρας Is.7.3, etc.; ὁ προβαλόμενος *one who has brought evidence*, Lexap.D.46.10; *cite as an example*, ἔθνος οὐδὲν ἔχομεν προβαλέσθαι σοφίης πέρι Hdt.4.46; *use as an excuse* or *pretext*, Th.2.87, etc.; τὸ εὐπρεπὲς ἄσπονδον προβέβληνται Id.1.37; π. σκῆψιν, πρόφασιν, Plb.5.56.7, 15.20.3.

IV. in Att. law, *accuse* a person by προβολή (v. προβολή V), *present him as guilty* of the offence, προὐβαλόμην ἀδικεῖν τοῦτον περὶ τὴν ἑορτήν D.21.1 (cf. Harp. s.v. προβαλλομένους); π. τινά τι ib. 28; τινα alone, ib. 175; ὁ προβαλλόμενος the *prosecutor* in a προβολή, ib. 179:—Pass., *to be accused* or *presented*, προὐβλήθησαν X.*HG*1.7.35: generally, *attack, censure*, τὸ ἔθος D.H.4.24, cf. Ph.2.137; τοὺς ψευδομένους J.*BJ*2.8.7 (s.v.l.), cf. Plu.*CG*14; opp. ἐπαινεῖν, Id.2.18d.

προβάπτω, *dip first*, εἰς γάλα τι Sor.2.32:—Pass., *PHolm*.4.2.

προβᾰρύνω, *load beforehand*, τὴν γαστέρα Philostr.*Gym*.46.

προβᾰσᾰνίζω, *examine* or *test before*, Hero *Aut*.2.5 (Pass.).

2. *torture before*, Luc.*Tyr*.17:—Pass., LXX4Ma.10.16, J.*AJ*17.5.5; τοῦ θανάτου Id.*BJ*5.11.1.

προβᾰσῐλεύς, έως, ὁ, title of a magistrate at Argos, *SEG*29.361 (*c*.400 B.C.).

προβᾰσῐλεύω, *rule* or *govern before*, D.S.1.51, *Cod.Just*.1.11.9.3.

πρόβᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *property in cattle, abundance of cattle*, κειμήλιά τε πρόβασίν τε Od.2.75; cf. προβατεία.

II. *advance*, τὰς π. ποιεῖσθαι Str.7.1.5; *progression* of musical sounds, Iamb.*VP*26.120; π. τῶν χρόνων Sor.1.110: pl., π. τοῦ νοῦ Ph.1.595.

2. bodily *growth*, Sor.1.114, Gal.19.373.

3. ἐκ προβάσεως, = ἐκ προσαγωγῆς, Maria ap.Zos.Alch.p.158 B.

III. prob. *marching in front, leading* (a procession), τιμηθέντα προβάσει *Delph*.3(1).552.26 (iii A.D.).

προβασκαίνω, *envy before* or *because of*, τινί τινος, prob. for προσ- in Lib.*Decl*.29.2.

προβασκᾰνία, ἡ, = βασκανία, *BGU*954.9 (vi A.D.) προβασκανίαν is perh. to be read for πρὸς βασκανίαν in *Vit.Aesop*.(W) 16.

προβασκάνιον, τό, *safeguard against witchcraft, amulet* or *scarecrow* hung up before workshops or in fields. LXX*Ep.Je*.70. Plu.2.681f, Hsch.s.v. κεράμβηλον; = *muttonius*, *Gloss*. (also προβασκαντον, = *muttonium*, ib.); less correct than βασκάνιον, Phryn.68, prob. for προσβάσκανον in *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 16.

προβαστάζω, *carry away beforehand*, *POxy*.935.21 (iii A.D.).

προβᾰτάγριον, τό, *wild sheep*, *Gloss*.

προβᾰτάγριος, ον, *of a wild sheep*, δέρμα *Edict.Diocl*. in *SEG*37.335 ii 20 (where other versions have προβάτειον).

προβᾰταία, ἡ, = ὠκιμοειδές, Ps.-Dsc.4.28.

προβᾰτεία, ἡ, *keeping of sheep*, *SIG*1165.4 (Dodona), J.*AJ*1.2.2, *AB*294: pl., Plu.*Sol*.23, *Publ*.11.

II. *property in cattle, flock of sheep*, Str.12.3.13, Ael.*NA*4.32 (pl.), etc.

προβᾰτειος, α, ον, *of a sheep*, [γάλα] Arist.*HA*522[a]22; στέαρ J.*AJ*3.11.2; κρέας S.E.*P*.3.223, cf. Str.11.8.6.

II. προβάτελον, τό, = ἀρνόγλωσσον, Ps.-Dsc.2.126; but **προβάτειος,** = θύμβρα, Id.3.37.

προβᾰτερον, v. πρόβατον I. 2.

προβᾰτεύς, έως, ὁ, = προβατευτής, title of play by Antiphanes, Poll.7.184, *IG*9.748.41, 43 (Locris, *c*.190 B.C.).

προβᾰτεύσιμος, ον, *suited for pasturage*, πόα Ph.2.91, 131.

προβᾰτευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *grazier*, Poll.7.184.

προβᾰτευτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for cattle*, κύων *sheep*-dog, Philostr.*VA*6.43, Longus3.7: ἡ π. τέχνη the art *of breeding* or *keeping sheep*, X.*Oec*.5.3, cf. Poll.7.184.

προβᾰτεύω, *keep cattle*, *SIG*1165 (Dodona), App.*BC*1.7; *tend sheep*, *AP*7.636 (Crin.):—Pass., *to be grazed by cattle*, D.H.1.37.

II. *keep at grass, graze*, ἑκατὸν πλείω τὰ μείζονα App.*BC*1.8.

προβᾰτεών, ῶνος, ὁ, *sheep-pen*, Hdn.*Epim*.113; cf. προβατών.

προβᾰτημα, ατος, τό, = πρόβατον, Hsch.

προβᾰτικόν, τό, *tax on sheep*, *Hesperia*27.75.13 (*c*.200 B.C.).

προβᾰτικός, ή, όν, *of sheep* or *goats*, π. χορός a chorus *of goats*, as in the Αἶγες of Eupolis, Eust.1063.44; ἡ π. πύλη the *sheep*-gate, LXXNe.3.1; without πύλη, Ev.Jo.5.2 (nisi leg. π. κολυμβήθρα); χόρτος π. *PGoodsp.Cair*.30 xxxiv 6 (ii A.D). **-ιον** τό, Dim. of πρόβατον, *sheep*, Ar.*V*.955, *Pl*.293, Pl.*Phdr*.259a, Strato Com.1.22, Sotad.9.3, Plu.*Fab*.1, Philostr.*VA*3.43; π. ἀγαπητόν Men.319.3; προβατίου βίος Ar.*Pl*.922; προβατίου γνώμη Procop.*Arc*.13; of a *kid*, Ar.*Av*.856, *PHerm*.27.5 (v A.D.).

προβᾰτοβοσκός, ὁ, *shepherd*, *IGBulg*.851 (-χός) Hsch.s.v. ἀρηνοβοσκός, *Gloss*. **-γνώμων,** ον, gen. ονος, *good judge of cattle*: metaph., *good judge of character*, A.*Ag*.795 (anap.).

προβᾰτοδόρας, ου, ὁ, *sheep-flayer*, name of the month Ληναιών, Sch.Hes.*Op*.504.

προβᾰτοθύτης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, *slaughterer of sheep*, *PKlein.Form*.326 (vi A.D.)

προβᾰτοκάπηλος [κᾰ], ὁ, *sheep-dealer, retailer of sheep*, Plu.*Per*.24, *Com.Adesp*.62.

προβᾰτοκόμος, ὁ, *one who tends sheep*, Anon.*in Rh*.3.607 W.

προβᾰτοκτηνοτρόφος, ον, *keeping sheep and cattle*, *OGI*655.5 (Egypt, i B.C.), *PHamb*.34.6 (ii A.D.), etc.

πρόβᾰτον, τό, freq. in pl. πρόβατα (but also in sg., Cratin.43, Pl.*Euthd*.302a, etc.); heterocl. dat. πρόβασι Hdn.Gr.1.414, Hsch.*Vit.Aesop*.(G) 97 (βρώμασι cod.):—used (among the Ionians and Dorians) of all four-footed *cattle*, Hdt.2.41, etc.; πάντων τῶν π. βόες μάλιστα ἀτονέουσι Hp.*Art*.8; τὰ ἄλλα π. καὶ ἵππους μάλιστα Hdt.4.61, cf. Pi.*Fr*.316, *IG*12(1).677.31 (Rhodes, iv/iii B.C.); of Europa's bull, Simon.28: in Hom. generally of *cattle, flocks* and *herds*, Il.14.124, 23.550, *h.Merc*.571, cf. *IG*12(7).62.35 (Amorgos, iv B.C.); τὰ π. καὶ καρταίποδα *Leg.Gort*.4.35; opp. ἄνθρωποι, Hes.*Op*.558, Hdt.1.203; τὰ λεπτὰ τῶν π. small *cattle*, i.e. sheep and goats, ib. 133, 8.137; τὸ μὲν μέζον π. .., τὸ δὲ μεῖον *IG*5(2).3.14 (Tegea, iv B.C.); so later, π. ἀπὸ τῶν ἀρνῶν καὶ τῶν ἐρίφων λήψεσθε LXXEx.12.5:

but in Att. Prose and Com. (never in Trag.) almost invariably of *sheep*, Ar.*Av*.714, Th.2.14, *IG*2.1672.289, etc.; ὥσπερ π. βῆ βῆ λέγων βαδίζει Cratin.43; so in later Boeot., *IG*7.3171.39, 44 (Orchom. Boeot.): generally, *animals for slaughter*, whether for sacrifices, Hdt.6.56; or for food, Id.1.207; cf. Antipho 5.29, of a pack-animal, *SEG*33.1120 (Phrygia, iii A.D.).

2. (prov.) of stupid, lazy people, ἀριθμός, πρόβατ᾽ ἄλλως Ar.*Nu*.1203, cf. *V*.32: Com. Comp., προβάτου προβάτερον *more sheepish* than *a sheep*, dub. cj. in Sophr.122; χρυσοῦν π., = Lat. *pecus aurea*, as nickname, D.C.59.8: in other provs., τοὺς γευομένους κύνας τῶν π. κατακόπτειν φασὶ δεῖν D.25.40; λέων ἐν προβάτοις Plu.*Cleom*.33, cf. Plb.5.35.13.

II. name of a sea-fish, Opp.*H*.1.146, 3.139, Ael.*NA*9.38. (Orig. of small cattle, sheep and goats, which in primitive mixed herds *walk in front* (προβαίνει) of the larger animals.)

προβᾰτονόμος, ὁ, perh. *sheep-rearer*, Ἰακω προβατον(όμος) *SEG*36.970.B13 (Aphrodisias, iii A.D.).

προβᾰτοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *sheep-dealer*, Ar.*Eq*.132, 138.

προβᾰτοστάσιον [στᾰ], τό, *sheep-pen*, *Gloss*.

προβᾰτοτροφία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *keeping of sheep*, prob. in *Supp.Epigr*.2.579.8 (Teos, iv B.C.).

προβᾰτοτρόφος, ον, *breeding sheep*, Sch.Pi.*P*.12.1.

προβᾰτοχίτων [ῐ], ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *with coat of sheep's skin*, Hsch. s.v. οἰοχίτων.

προβᾰτώδης, ες, *sheep-like*, Simp.*in Epict*.p.34 D., Hsch. s.vv. βαίκυλος, βλήχημα, βληχήματα, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.264.

προβᾰτών, ῶνος, ὁ, = προβατεών, *IG*11(2).287 *A* 149, al. (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.68.2 (iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*403.51 (ii B.C.), Hdn.Gr.1.36.

προβᾰτωρία, ἡ, Lat. *probatoria* (sc. *epistola*), *imperial letter of commendation*, *SEG*9.356.78 (Cyrenaica, vi A.D.), Lyd.*Mag*.3.2; sp. προβατορ- *Cod.Just*.11.8.16.1.

προβᾰφή, ἡ, *previous dipping*, *PHolm*.8.20.

προβάφιον [ᾰ], τό, *substance used in first stage of alloying*, Zos.Alch.p.193 B., Maria ap.eund.p.212 B.

προβέβαιος, ον, *very firm*, *PMichael*.45.31 (vi A.D.).

προβεβαιόω, *confirm before*, S.E.*M*.8.181 (Pass.).

προβέβουλα, isolated poet. pf.2 (προβούλομαι does not occur), *prefer* one to another, τινά τινος Il.1.113, Q.S.13.347; θάνατον δουλοσύνας Ion Lyr.16: c. inf., *AP*9.445 (Jul. Aegypt.): abs., *make plans*, Coluth.199.

προβεβουλευμένως, Adv. *premeditatedly*, Poll.6.140.

πρόβειος, α, ον, = προβάτειος, *An.Ox*.2.56, *An.Boiss*.3.408, *PLond*.113.10.13 (vii A.D.), cf. *CQ*33.31.

πρόβημα, ατος, τό, *a step forward*, Ar.*Pl*.759.

προβῐάζομαι, *force* a measure *through*, Aeschin.3.72.

προβῐβάζω, fut. -άσω D.C.58.23, Att. προβῐβῶ Ar.*Av*.1570:—causal of προβαίνω, *cause to step forward, lead on*, τινα S.*OC*180 (lyr.); ποῖ προβιβᾷς ἡμᾶς ποτε*;* to what point, how far *do you mean to carry* us? Ar.l.c.; τινὰ εἰς ἀρετήν, εἰς ἐγκράτειαν, Pl.*Prt*.328a, X.*Mem*.1.5.1; ἕως Μακεσονίας τὴν ἀρχήν *extend* it .., D.H.1.3; *push on*, οὐσὲν ἠδύνατο π. τῶν ἔργων Plb.5.100.1:—Pass., *to be developed, improved*, of machines, Hero *Bel*.74.4.

2. *push forward, advance*, τὸ ὑπερκείμενον τοῦ κρημνοῦ (by building a wall) D.S.4.78; *exalt*, τὴν πατρίδα Plb.9.10.4; τινὰ ἐς τὰς ἀρχάς *promote* him, D.C. l.c.; δύναμιν Phld.*Rh*.1.40 S.

3. *inculcate in, impress on*, τινάς τι LXXDe.6.7. cf. Plu.*Cat.Mi*.36 (dub.); *put forward* as a representative, Act.Ap.19.33 (v.l.):—Pass., *to be instructed* or *egged on*, ὑπὸ τῆς μητρός Ev.Matt.14.8.

II. intr., = προβαίνω, Plb.10.44.1, Aristid.2.231 J.

III. of a male, *mount before*, ἄλλην Arist.*HA*546^{a}10.

προβῐβάς, v. προβαίνω.

προβῐβᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *leading forward, advancing*, Nicom.*Harm*.12.

προβῐβασμός, ὁ, *advancing*, Artem.2.12.

προβιβρώσκω, *eat first*, ἣν -βεβρώκῃ ὤνθρωπος Aret.*SA*2.2:—Pass., προβρωθέντα φύλλα Dsc.3.45, cf. 1.125.

προβῐβῶν, v. προβαίνω.

προβῐοτή, ἡ, *previous* (i.e. *antenatal*) *existence*, Plu.*Fr*.7.9, Porph.*Gaur*.11.4, Id.ap.Stob.2.8.42, Hierocl.*Prov*.p.172 B., al., Herm.*in Phdr*.p.109 A.

προβῐόω, *live before*, mostly pf. part. Pass., τὰ προβεβιωμένα *one's previous life*, Plb.11.2.9, J.*AJ*4.8.15, Plu.2.561a, Hdn.2.1.8, Plot.3.4.5, cf. Plu.2.10b; also pf. Act. in intr.sense, τὸν προβεβιωκότα χρόνον *IG*12(5).655.10 (Syros).

προβῐωτος, ον, *having had a prior existence*, οὐ π. [ἡψυχὴ] τοῦ σώματος ἔσται Sophon.*in de An*.135.1.

προβλαστάνω, *shoot* or *sprout before*, Thphr.*CP*5.1.12, Ph.1.602; π. πρότερον τῶν λοιπῶν Thphr.*CP*1.13.12; *shoot before the season*, Plu.2.377c.

προβλαστημα, ατος, τό, *previous shoot*, Thphr.*CP*5.2.2.

πρόβλαστος, ὁ, epith. of Dionysus, Lyc.577 (ἐπεί, ὅταν βλαστάνωσιν αἱ ἄμπελοι .., θύουσιν αὐτῷ, Sch.).

II. f.l. for πρωΐβλαστος, q.v.

προβλεπτικός, ή, όν, *able to foresee*, τῶν μελλόντων Eust.83.33.

προβλέπω, *foresee*, ὅτι ἥξει ἡ ἡμέρα LXXPs.36(37).13; *provide against*, D.H.11.20; λογισμῷ μηδὲν π. Heraclit.*Incred*.11; τῇ ψυχῇ προβλέπειν Him.*Or*.31.1; *provide*, θανάτου μνημόσυνον *IG*12(8).561 (Thasos):—Med., θεοῦ περὶ ἡμῶν τι προβλεψαμένου Ep.Hebr.11.40.

πρόβλημα, ατος, τό, (προβάλλω) *anything thrown forward* or *projecting*, πόντου π. ἁλίκλυστον sea-washed *promontory*, S.*Aj*.1219 (lyr.).

2. *hindrance, obstacle*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.67, *Mul*.1.20, Ael.*NA*2.13.

II. *anything put before one as a defence, bulwark, barrier*, προβλήματα ἀντ᾽ ἀσπίσων ἐποιεῦντο γεράνων σοράς Hdt.7.70, cf. 4.175; τῶν .. π. τὰ μὲν πρὸς τὸν πόλεμον ὁπλίσματα, τὰ δὲ φράγματα Pl.*Plt*.279d sq., cf. *Sph*.261a; σώματος π., of a shield, A.*Th*.540; νεῶν προβλήματα, of a wall, E.*Rh*.213; χαλκᾶ προβλήματα the brazen *armour* of horses, X.*Cyr*.6.1.51.

2. c. gen. objecti, *defence against* a thing, αἰχμῆς καὶ πέτρων A.*Th*.676; χείματος προβλήματα E.*Supp*.208; π. χειμώνων Pl.*Ti*.74b; π. κακῶν Ar.*V*.615; κρύους π. ποιοῦνται τὴν ἐσθῆτα Plu.2.691d; but,

3. μησὲν φόβου π. μηδ' αἰδοῦς ἔχειν to have neither fear nor reverence *as a defence*, S.*Aj*.1076; τὸν ποταμὸν π. λαβεῖν, ποιήσασθαι, Plb.2.66.1, 3.14.5.

III. *anything put forward as an excuse*, π. τοῦ τρόπου D.45.69; λαβὼν π. σαυτοῦ παῖσα making a *screen* of him, S.*Ph*.1008.

IV. *task business*, E.*El*.985, Gal.11.250.

2. *problem* in Geometry, etc., Pl.*R*.530b, *Tht*.180c sq., Plu.*Marc*.14, 19, etc.; φυσικὰ π. Epicur.*Ep*.2p.36 U.; οἱ κατὰ πρόβλημα λόγοι (opp. τὰ ἐν τῷ βίῳ) theoretical, Phld.*Lib*.p.59 O.

3. in the Logic of Arist., *question as to whether a statement is so or not*, Arist.*Top*.101^{b}28, cf. 104^{b}1: τὰ π. title of work by Arist., cf. *Mete*.363^{a}24, *PA*676^{a}18, *GA*747^{b}5, cf. προβληματικός; also of the extant work wrongly ascribed to Arist.

4. practical or theoretical *problem*, εἰς π. παμμέγεθες ἐνέπεσε Plb.28.13.9; εὕροντο λύσιν τοῦ π. Id.30.19.5; ἐν προβλήμασιν ἢ κρίνομεν ἢ βουλευόμεθα Hermog.*Inv*.1.1.

5. *riddle*, π. προβάλλειν LXXJd.14.12.

προβλημᾰτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a problem*: τὰ π. title of work by Arist. (cf. πρόβλημα IV. 3), *Somn.Vig*.456^{a}29.

προβλημάτιον, τό, Dim. of πρόβλημα, Arr.*Epict*.2.20.33, *Gloss*.

προβλημᾰτοπλόκος, ον, *framing problems* or *riddles*, Tz.*H*.2.518.

προβλημᾰτουργικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the construction of fortifications*, Poll.7.207; -κή (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, ibid.; ἡ π. σύναμις the faculty *of constructing them*, Pl.*Plt*.280d.

προβλημᾰτώδης, ες, *problematical*, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.25.

προβλής, ῆτος, ὁ, ἡ, *thrown forward, jutting out*, προβλῆτι σκοπέλῳ Il.2.396; πέτρῃ ἔπι προβλῆτι 16.407; στήλας τε προβλῆτας 12.259; ἀκταὶ προβλῆτες ἔσαν Od.5.405, cf. 10.89, 13.97, Archil.49 Diehl; προβλῆτες, without subst., *forelands, headlands*, S.*Ph*.936; τόν γε (sc. ποταμόν) εἴργουσιν π. Q.S.10.175: sg., Opp.*H*.5.252; π. ἔπαλξις, ἐρίπνα, *AP*5.293.3 (Agath.), 7.147 (Arch.); π. γενειάς Nonn.*D*.15.8; προσώπου π. γένυς ib. 28.75; γναφμοῖς π. ὀδόντες ib. 26.301: in later Prose, προβλῆτες λιμένων πύργοι LXX4Ma.13.6. λιμένες προβλῆσι λίθοις εἰς τὸ πέλαγος ἐξανεστηκότες Aristid.*Or*.25(43).3; ὀφρύες π. Aret.*SD*2.13.

προβλητέον, f.l. for προσ-, Sor.2.87.

προβλητικός, ή, όν, *productive*, τινος Simp.*in Ph*.1138.32, *Gloss*.

προβλῆτις, ισος, fem. of προβλής, Sch.Opp.*H*.3.460.

προβλητος, ον, *thrown forth* or *away*, κυσὶν π. *cast* to the dogs, S.*Aj*.830.

II. *spread, beaten out* into plates, ἀργύριον prob. l. in LXXJe.10.5(9).

προβλήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *producer*, *Gloss*.

προβλώσκω, aor. inf. προμολεῖν, *go* or *come forth, go out of the house*, σμῳὰς σ' οὐκ εἴας προβλωσκέμεν Od.19.25; ὁ δὲ προμολών 4.22, cf. 24.388, Il.21.37; μή τι θύραζε προβλώσκειν Od.21.239, cf. Opp.*H*.2.252: c. gen., προβλώσκειν μεγάρων Orph.*Fr*.270.6, from one's country, Ἀπαμείας πατρίδος ἐκ προμολών *SEG*24.637 (Thrace, i B.C.).

προβοάω, *shout before, cry aloud*, τώ γε προβοῶντε μάχην ὤτρυνον (v. προβαίνω init.) Il.12.277, cf. S.*Ph*.218 (lyr.).

προβοηθέω, *hasten to aid before*, προβοηθῆσαι ἐς τὴν Βοιωτίην Hdt.8.144 (v.l. προσβωθῆσαι).

προβοκάτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Lat. *provocator*, kind of gladiator, Robert *Les gladiateurs* no. 30 (Plotinopolis), 194 (Miletus, written πρω-), 291 (Cyzicus), *ITomis*288 (iii A.D.), 30.1800 (iii A.D.).

προβόλαιος, ον, *held out before one, levelled, in rest*, σούρατι προβολαίῳ Theoc.24.125; προβόλαιος alone, = πρόβολος II, εἴσω τὸν π. ἔχων Orac.ap.Hdt.7.148.

προβόλάριος, ὁ, dub. sens. in *BGU*14 v 18 (iii A.D.).

προβόλεύς, έως, ὁ, *producer, originator*, Procl.*in Cra*.p.2 P., *Gloss*.

προβόλή, ἡ, (προβάλλω) *putting forward*, esp. of a weapon for defence, τὰ δόρατα εἰς προβολὴν καθιέναι to bring the spears to *the rest*, couch them, X.*An*.6.5.25 (nisi leg. προσβολήν); [τὰ δόρατα] ἀποτεῖναι ἐς π. Arr.*An*.1.6.2; κοντοὺς ὀρθοὺς ὡς ἐς π. φέροντες Id.*Tact*.43.2; ἵστανται ἐς π. ib. 36.3; ἐν προβολᾷ θεμένα ξίφος bringing it to *the guard*, *AP*7.433 (Tymn.); ὁπλίτας ἑστῶτας ἐν π. standing *with spear in rest*, Plu.*Caes*.44, cf. Plb.2.65.11; ὑπελοθεῖν τὴν π. τοῦ πολεμίου get under his *guard*, D.H.3.19; of a pugilist, σοχμὸς ἀπὸ π. κλινθείς Theoc.22.120; παγκρατίου προβολὰν διδάξαι *IG*4(1).122.53 (Epid., iv B.C.), cf. 7.2470.3 (Thebes, iv/iii B.C.); *Carneades* προβολὴν *pugilis .. similem facit* ἐποχῇ Cic.*Att*.13.21.3; ἀνέχοντες ἐν π. τὰς χεῖρας, of long-distance runners, Philostr.*Gym*.32; ἡ π. τῶν χειρῶν, of boxers, ib. 34; αἱ π. τοῦ σώματος X.*Cyn*.10.22; ἡ τῆς φάλαγγος π. the phalanx *with its pikes couched*, Plb.18.30.1; αἱ τῶν θυρεῶν π. Id.1.22.10, cf. Arr.*Tact*.37.5; of the legs, *putting foremost*, Arist.*IA*706^{a}6.

2. *putting forth*, βλαστοῦ *Gp*.5.25.1.

3. *putting forward* of a plea or case, Hermog.*Stat*.4, al.

II. *projection, prominence*, ἡ π. τοῦ χείλεος Hp.*Art*.8, etc.; τῆς κεφαλῆς a *prominence* of the skull, Id.*VC*1; τῆς γλώσσης Aret.*SA*1.7; π. ἀπὸ τοῦ χείλεος, of an elephant's trunk, Id.*SD*2.13, cf. Ael.*NA*5.41.

2. *jutting rock, foreland*, or *tongue of land*, S.*Ph*.1455 (anap., prob. for προβλής); ἐπὶ προβολῆσι θαλάσσης Q.S.9.378, cf. D.P.1013, Plb.1.53.10; Νειλορύτου δῶρον ἀπὸ π., i.e. from the Delta of the Nile, *AP*9.350 (Leon.Alex.); also the *spur* of a hill, Plu.*Crass*.22.

3. *head of a spear* or κέστρος II, Plb.18.29.3, 27. Il.2.

4. *projecting bridge*, Id.3.46.4.

5. *projection* of a weapon from the soldier's body, Ael.*Tact*.14.3.

6. *advanced body* of cavalry, Arr.*Tact*.40.2, al.

7. *rope* for lowering buckets, *PFlor*.153 (iii A.D.), etc.

III. *thing held before one as a defence, screen, bulwark*, π. μεγάλη τῆς χώρας X.*Mem*.3.5.27; of the eyebrows, Id.*Cyn*.5.26; τοῦ ὄμματος Arist.*GA*780^{b}23; ὅπως ᾖ π. τοῖς .. σπλάγχνοις [τὸ νῶτον] Id.*PA*672^{a}17: c. gen. objecti, *defence against* .., δείματος π. καὶ βελέων S.*Aj*.1212 (lyr.); θανάτου E.*Or*.1488 (lyr.); καυμάτων Pl.*Ti*.74b; τοῦ ἡλίου, τῶν ἀνέμων, τοῦ ψύχους, Thphr.*CP*2.7.4, 3.10.4, 5.13.3; πρὸς τοὺς χειμῶνας ib. 3.7.2.

2. *protection*, τὰ προβολῆς ἕνεκα εἰργασμένα Pl.*Plt*.288b; π. ἔχειν, of plants, Thphr.*CP*3.20.5; προβεβλημένοι τὴν γαμικὴν π. Dam.*Isid*.160.

3. *front of a horse's hoof*, *Hippiatr*.123.

IV. *proposal* of a person's name for election, Pl.*Lg*.765b, *SIG*976.10 (Samos, ii B.C.), *CPR*20.8 (iii A.D.), *Cod.Just*.10.11.8.4, al., Ps.-Ptol.*Centil*.83.

V. as law-term, a form of public process by *presentation of a case to the assembly*, D.21.193: pl., ib. 11, Lex ib. 8, 10; τῶν συκοφαντῶν π. ἐποιησάμεθα Aeschin.2.145, cf. X.*HG*1.7.35, Isoc.15.314, Arist.*Ath*.43.5, 59.2, Harp. s.v. καταχειροτονία.

VI. *advance, loan*, *PSI*6.666.10 (iii B.C.); π. εἰς τὸ ζῆν financial *provision, means* of livelihood, gloss on ἀφορμή, Sch.E.*Med*.342.

προβόλιμος, ον, *liable to a* προβολή V, *IG*5(1).1145.53 (Gythium).

προβολλεύω, Aeol. for προβουλεύω 1.2, *IG*12(2).526*d*4 (Eresos).

προβόλιον, τό, Dim. of sq. II, *boar-spear*, X.*Cyn*.10.1, Philostr.*Im*.1.2 codd. (προλοβίῳ Benndorf), 28: metaph., Hyp.*Fr*.167.

II. *basket*, Hsch.

προβόλος, ὁ, (προβάλλω) *anything that projects*:

I. *jutting rock, foreland*, ἐπὶ προβόλῳ Od.12.251: metaph., *boulder in the path, obstacle*, προβόλοις προσπταίειν interpol. in D.8.61; λιμένας προβόλων ἐνέπλησας Id.25.84 (metaph.; also literally, of stones sunk in a harbour, Arr.*An*.2.21.7); τὸν λογισμὸν ὡς π. ἐμποδὼν τῇ γλώττῃ κείμενον Plu.2.510a.

2. πρόβολοι ξύλων *projecting barriers* of wood to break the force of a stream, Id.*Caes*.22.

3. *defence, bulwark*, π. πολέμου, of a fortress, X.*Cyr*.5.3.11 and 23; of a person, *shield, guardian*, π. ἐμός, σωτὴρ δόμοις Ar.*Nu*.1161 (lyr., paratrag.).

4. *face* of a seal-stone, *App.Anth*.3.79 (Posidipp.; = *HE*20.6 G.-P.).

II. *hunting-spear*, Hdt.7.76; generally, *missile*, Ph.*Bel*.84.11 (pl.).

προβόλος, ον, *eligible for nomination* (cf. προβάλλω A. II. 4), *PThead*.17.9 (iv A.D.).

πρόβονεν· ἐπέρανεν, Hsch.

προβόσκημα, ατος, τό, *plate, dish*, Ph.2.547.

προβοσκίς, ίδος, ἡ, *means of providing food*:

I. elephant's *trunk*, Arist.*PA*659[a]15, Phylarch.36 J., Plb.3.46.12, Agatharch.71, Str.15.1.43.

b. fly's *proboscis*, Arist.*HA*528[b]29.

II. pl., *tentacles* of the decapod cephalopoda, ib. 523[b]30, *PA*685[a]33.

προβοσκός, ὁ, *assistant herdsman*, Hdt.1.113 (v.l. προβόσκων).

προβουλεία, ἡ, *office of* πρόβουλος, *Papers of Amer. Sch. at Athens*3 No.428 (Asia Minor).

προβουλευμα, ατος, τό, *preliminary decree of the senate*, to be laid before the Ecclesia, Eup.73 (dub.), D.18.9, 24.11, Aeschin.3.125.

II. = Lat. *senatusconsultum*, D.H.6.67, 7.38.

προβουλευμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Luc.*Par*.42, Alciphr.3.22.

προβουλευσις, εως, ἡ, *previous deliberation*, Sch.rec.Pi.*O*.7.79.

προβουλεύω, Aeol. **προβολλεύω** (q.v.), *contrive* or *concert measures before*, ὅπως μηδὲν δεήσει Th.3.82; ὅπως ἂν ῥήϊστα ἐσχηματισμένος ᾖ Hp.*Art*.52; opp. μετανοέω, Democr.66 (Med.); μὴ προβουλεύσας without *premeditation*, Arist.*EN*1135[b]20:—Med., *debate, consider first*, τι Hdt.1.133: abs., X.*Cyr*.4.3.17, Arist.*EN*1135[b]10; πρὸς ἕκαστα Hp.*Prog*.1:—Pass., τὸ προβεβουλευμένον Arist.*EN*1112[a]15.

2. of the βουλή at Athens and elsewh., *frame* or *pass a* προβούλευμα, X.*HG*1.7.7; ἡ βουλὴ ταῦτα προὐβεβουλεύκει D.19.34; ἐξιέναι τοὺς ἱππέας προεβούλευσεν ἡ βουλή Id.21.162; τὴν βουλὴν προβουλεύσασαν ἐξενεγκεῖν εἰς τὸν δῆμον *IG*1.66.17, 110.37; of a board of πρόβουλοι, π. περί τινος Th.8.1, Arist.*Pol*.1298[b]30; of the Spartan γερουσία, Plu.*Agis*11; τὸ προβεβουλευμένον, = Lat. *senatusconsultum*, Plb.6.16.2: impers. in Pass., προβεβούλευται ὅπως ἂν .. *it has been decreed* that .., Ar.*Ec*.623; τῇ βουλῇ προβεβ., c. acc. et inf., X.*HG*7.1.2.

3. *award by a* προβούλευμα, τούτων τῶν προβεβουλευμένων .. δωρειῶν D.18.53.

II. *to have the chief voice in counsel*, X.*Cyr*.8.7.9.

III. π. τινός *deliberate for* one, *provide for* his *interest*, Ar.*Eq*.1342, X.*An*.3.1.37; τοῦ δήμου *for* or *before* the people, Arist.*Pol*.1299[b]33.

IV. Med., *make up one's mind beforehand, prejudge* a case, Hp.*Fract*.1.

προβουλή, ἡ, *forethought*, ἐκ προβουλῆς *of malice aforethought*, Antipho 1.5, D.C.47.4, etc.

II. *standing committee*, ἡ βουλὴ καὶ ἡ π. *IGLS*1185 (Syria, i/ii A.D.).

προβουλία, ἡ, gloss on προμηθία, Sch.E.*Med*.741; προβουλίης in fragmentary context, *IHadr*.159 (Rom.imp.).

προβουλικός, ή, όν, *of proboulic rank*, ἄνδρα ἐκ πατέρων π. *AS*12.199.5 (Cilicia Trachea), *SEG*35.1416 (Pamphylia, Rom.imp.).

προβουλιον, τό, *meeting of* πρόβουλοι, Sch.Il.2.194.

προβουλομαι, v. προβέβουλα.

προβουλόπαις, παιδος, f.l. for προβούλου παῖς, A.*Ag*.386 (lyr.).

πρόβουλος, ον, (βουλή) *deliberating beforehand* or *for others*, Ἄτα prob. in A.*Ag*.386 (lyr.): but usu.

II. pl., *standing committee to examine measures before* they were formally proposed to the people, Arist.*Pol*.1298[b]29, 1299[b]31, 1322[b]16; at Megara, Ar.*Ach*.755; Corinth, Nic.Dam.60 J.; Corcyra, *IG*9(1).682.12; Delphi, *GDI*2642.26; of the ἀμνήμονες at Cnidus, Plu.2.292a; ἀπαγγέλλειν .. δήμου προβούλοις A.*Th*.1011.

2. of the *delegates* of the twelve Ionian states at the Panionium, Hdt.6.7; of *delegates* appointed to consult on the mode of meeting Xerxes, π. τῆς Ἑλλάδος Id.7.172.

3. at Athens, *committee of Ten*, appointed after the Sicilian defeat (cf. Th.8.1.), Decr.ap.Arist.*Ath*.29.2, Ar.*Lys*.421, Lys.12.65, Arist.*Rh*.1419[a]28.

4. of the Roman *consuls*, D.H.4.76, 5.1.

προβρᾰχής, ές, *shallow*, τὰ π. Plb.1.47.1.

πρόβρᾰχῠς (sc. πούς), ὁ, *the fott* ⏑ – – – –, Diom.p.481 K.

προβρέχω, *soak beforehand*, Arist.*Pr*.931[a]14, Thphr.*HP*3.17.2:—Pass., Hp.*Steril*.224: aor. part. προβρᾰχείς Dsc.3.6, *Eup*.2.31.

πρόβροτος, ὁ, *former mortal*, dub. in Epigr.ap.D.L.8.45.

προβύω [ῡ], fut. -βύσω:—π. λύχνον *push up* the wick of a lamp, *trim* it, cj. in Ar.*V*.250: metaph., π. φορτικὸν γέλωτα *Com.Adesp*.644.

προβωθέω, v. προβοηθέω.

προβώμιος, ον (βωμός) *before* or *in front of the altar*, prob. in Pi.*Pae*.9 *Fr*.131; σφαγαί E.*Ion*376:προβώμια, τά, *space in front of an altar*, Id.*Heracl*.79.

II. *placed on the altar beforehand* (as a preliminary sacrifice), *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.161 (Cyrene).

προγᾰμέω, *live with* a woman *before marriage*, Str.6.1.8:—Pass., of a woman, *to be married before*, τινι App.*Syr*.68.

II. *marry first* or *before*, Ph.2.304, Plu.*Alex*.70.

2. *live in wedlock before* or *already*, *BGU*183.6 (i A.D.).

προγᾰμιαῖος, α, ον, *ante-nuptial*, δωρεά *Cod.Just*.5.1.6, cf. Tz.ad Lyc.547, *Cod.Just*.5.17.12.

προγᾰμιος, ον, = foreg., Ael.*NA*9.66, ἥρως π. prob. *honoured by those about to wed*, Swoboda *Denkmäler*p.15 (Misthia (Fassiler) in Pisidia).

II. προγάμια (sc. ἱερά), τά, *sacrifice before marriage*, Poll.3.38.

προγᾰμος, ον, *approaching the time of marriage, about to marry*, Tryph.341, Mitchell *N. Galatia*234; subst. *Progamus*, title of play by Caecilius.

II. *before a marriage*: Πρόγαμοι title of a play by Menander, Stob.1.7.2.

προγᾰνόω, *cheer* or *comfort beforehand*, Ph.1.104, dub. cj. in 2.416 (Pass., προσ- codd.).

προγαργᾰλίζω, *tickle beforehand*, ὥσπερ προγαργαλίσαντες (sc. themselves) οὐ γαργαλίζονται Arist.*EN*1150b22.

προγαστρίδιος, ον, *worn in front of the belly*, ὅπλισις *EM*589.12.

II. Subst. προγαστρίδιον, τό, *false paunch worn by actors*, Luc.*Salt*.27, *JTr*.41.

προγαστρικός, ή, όν, = προγάστωρ, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.421.30.

προγαστριον, τό, = ὑπογάστριον, Sch.Philostr.*Im*.2.26.

προγαστρότης, ητος, ἡ, *proluvies* προγαστρότης, Charis.p.46.1 B.

προγαστωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *pot-bellied*, Gerhard *Phoinix*p.6, Str.4.4.6, *App.Anth*.5.11, Luc.*Nec*.11, Gal.10.145, Adam.2.31; of a *pot-bellied* bottle, Antiph.224.6: Comp. προγαστρότερα Hp.*Aër*.24.

προγελάω, *smile before*: metaph. of early morning, Ph.1.603.

προγένειος, ον, *bearded*, Theoc.3.9, Longus1.16.

προγενέτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = προγεννήτωρ, Pempel.ap.Stob.4.25.52.

προγενής, ές, *born before, primeval*, θεοί S.*Ant*.938 (anap.): Comp. προγενέστερος, α, ον, *earlier in birth*, i.e. *older*, Il.2.555, Od.2.29, Theoc.29.10, etc.; λενεῇ π. Il.9.161; τινος 23.789; οἱ π. *those who have gone before us, our predecessors*, Arist.*EN*1181b16, *de An*.403b27, *PA*642a24, Phld.*Ind.Sto*.20: Sup. προγενέστατος, *eldest-born, primordial*, *h.Cer*.110, Arist.*de An*.410b14, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc*.21.21.

II. generally, *previous, prior*, συγγραφαί *PSI*8.904.6 (i A.D.); χάρτης *PLond*.1.77.59 (Comp., vi A.D.).

προγεννάω, *beget before*, Thphr.*CP*1.20.3.

προγεννήτειρα, ἡ, *ancestress*: *mother*, Lyc.183.

προγεννήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, in pl., *forefathers*, E.*Hipp*.1380 (lyr.).

προγέρων, οντος, ὁ, *older*, δὶς τῆς σῆς ἡλικίης π. *BMus.Inscr*.829*b*2 (Cnidus).

προγευμᾰτίζω, *taste before*, τινος Arist.*de An*.422b7.

προγεύσιμον, τό, *food taken before a meal*, *PKlein.Form*.261.5 (pl., vi A.D.).

προγεύστης, ου, ὁ, *one who tastes before*, Plu.2.990a, Ath.4.171b: fem. **-γευστρίς** ίδος, ὄσφρησις Ph.1.170, cf. 603.

προγεύω, *give a foretaste of*, c. gen., Aristid. Quint.3.27:—Med., *taste before*, Anaxil.10 (prob. cj.), Arist.*PA*690b27, Plu.2.49e; τοῦ μέλλοντος ἀγαθοῦ Ph.1.603.

προγεωμετρέω, *measure, survey beforehand*, *PTeb*.151 (ii B.C., Pass.), etc.

προγεωργέω, *cultivate earlier* or *already*, *BGU*462.18 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.101.8 (Pass., ii A.D.), etc.

προγεωργός, ὁ, *previous cultivator*, *Sammelb*.5672.28 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.899vii (p.226) (A.D. 200).

προγήθω, *rejoice before*, Ph.1.602.

προγηράσκω, *grow old before*, τοῦ χρόνου τοῦ ἱκνευμένου Hp.*Aër*.7: abs., Luc.*Tim*.20.

2. *grow prematurely old*, Id.*Rh.Pr*.10, Sor.1.87; ἐν τοῖς πόνοις Ph.2.287.

προγήρως, ων, (γῆρας) *prematurely old*, Poll.2.13.

προγίγνομαι, Ion. and later **-γίνομαι** [ῑ]: fut. -γενήσομαι: aor. προὐγενόμην: pf. προγέγονα and -γεγένημαι:—*come forward*, οἱ δέ τάχα προγένοντο quickly they *came in sight*, Il.18.525, cf. *h.Hom*.7.7; ἄμυδις προγένοντο Hes.*Sc*.345; εἴσω π. Opp.*H*.2.103; κόπρον ἔπι π. Call.*Dian*.178, cf. Theoc.25.134: c. gen., ὠκεανοῖο .. ὁπότε προγένωνται Ἰχθύες Arat.706; ἀστὴρ ὑπὲρ ὑπὲρ τὸν ὁρίζοντα πρὸ ἁλίου προγενόμενος Ti.Locr.97a.

II. *to be born before, exist before*, ἦν .. προγεγονότες ἔωσι πρὶν .. Hdt.7.3; οἱ προγεγονότες θεοί Id.2.146; οἱ π. ἄνθρωποι *former* men, X.*Mem*.4.8.10; οἱ προγεγενημένοι Id.*Cyr*.8.7.24, etc.; οἱ προγενόμενοι the *previous* crews, Plb.10.17.12.

2. of events, etc., ταῦτά μοι προὐγεγόνει Pl.*Smp*.219e; αἱ ἀκοαὶ τῶν προγεγενημένων reports *of things of old time*, Th.1.20, etc.; τὰ προγεγονότα Hp.*Prog*.1, etc.; προγεγενημένοι [πόλεμοι], καιροί, Th.1.1, Decr.Byz.ap.D.18.90; οἱ προγεγονότες ἡμῖν ἔμπροσθεν λόγοι Pl.*Lg*.699e, cf. *PHib*.1.96.8 (iii B.C.); αἱ διὰ τῆς ψυχῆς ἡδοναὶ πρὸ τῶν διὰ τοῦ σώματος προγίγνοιντ' ἄν Pl.*Phlb*.39d.

III. simply, *to be born*, Man.6.255, 336.

προγιγνώσκω, Ion. and later **-γῑνώσκω**: fut. -γνώσομαι: Ep. aor. inf. προγνώμεναι *h.Cer*.257:—*know, perceive, learn*, or *understand beforehand*, τι l.c.; τὰ στοιχεῖα Pl.*Tht*.203d: abs., E.*Hipp*.1072; π. ὅτι .. X.*Eq.Mag*.8.12:—Medic., *know before being told, declare unaided*, τά τε παρεόντα καὶ τὰ προγεγονότα καὶ τὰ μέλλοντα ἔσεσθαι Hp.*Prog*.1; τοὺς καιρούς Id.*Aër*.2.

2. *prognosticate*, π. χειμῶνα αἱ μέλιτται Arist.*HA*627b10.

3. *foreknow*, λαόν Ep.Rom.11.2, al.

4. c. gen., π. τῶν θεῶν *learn* things *in advance of* .., Philostr.*VA*8.7.

II. *judge beforehand*, ἐς τὸ μέλλον καλὸν π. Th.2.64; *provide*, τι X.*Cyr*.2.4.11:—Pass., παρὰ τῷ διαιτητῇ προεγνωσμένος ἀδικεῖν *judged beforehand* to have done wrong, D.29.58, cf. *Inscr.Délos*502 *A* 12 (iii B.C.).

προγλῠκαίνω, *sweeten before*, v.l. in Gal.6.546 (Pass.).

προγλωσσεύομαι, *to be hasty of tongue*, Hsch. s.v. λαβρεύεαι.

προγλωσσίς, ίδος, ἡ, *tip of the tongue*, Poll.2.105.

πρόγλωσσος, ον, *hasty of tongue, talkative*, Ptol.*Tetr*.165, Pythag.*Ep*.12.2 (Myia), Polem.*Phgn*.37.

II. πρόγλωσσον, τό, = foreg., Ruf.ap.Orib.25.1.23.

προγνώμων, ον, gen. ονος, *discerning beforehand*, c. gen. or acc., Orph.*Fr*.49.96.

προγνωρίζω, *apprehend before*, Arist.*Top*.141^b^12, Gal.4.764.

προγνωσία, ἡ, *foreknowledge*, Sch.E.*Hec*.1137.

2. *preliminary knowledge* of a subject, *Corp.Herm*.2.17b.

προγνωσις, εως, ἡ, *foreknowledge*, LXXJu.9.6, Act.Ap.2.23, 1Ep.Pet.1.2.

II. *perceiving beforehand*, Plu.2.399d, 982c, Luc.*Alex*.8, etc.

b. Medic., *prognosis* of diseases, Κῳακαὶ π. title of work by Hp., cf. Gal.16.490, 18(2).11, *AP*11.382 (Agath.); title of work by Democritus.

III. *Prediction*, Gem.17.13, al.

προγνώστης, ου, ὁ, *skilled in prognosis*, of physicians, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).176.

προγνωστικός, ή, όν, *foreknowing, prescient*, δύναμις Ph.1.659, 2.164; μόριον .. τῆς ψυχῆς Plu.2.433a; of persons, M.Ant.8.25; esp. of astrologers, Vett.Val.37.28, al.: c. gen., π. τῆς κινήσεως τῶν νοσημάτων Gal.17(1).243: τὸ π. *a sign of the future, prognostic*, *Gp*.1.2 tit.: προγνωστικόν, τό, name of a treatise by Hp.; also title of work by Epicurus, D.L.10.28; but -κή, ἡ, name of an antidote, Damocr.ap.Gal.14.134. Adv. -κῶς *Gloss*.

προγονεῦσαι· προελθεῖν, Hsch.

προγόνη, ἡ, = *abavia, privigna*, *Gloss*., v.l. in Ph.2.303, rest. in *TAM*3(1).338 (Pisidia); *step-daughter*, Sch.Lyc.183.

προγονητικός, f.l. for sq., Aristid.*Or*.30(10).24.

προγονία, ἡ, *line of descent*, *prosapia* ἡ π. Charis.p.33.9 B.

προγονικός, ή, όν, *derived from parentage*, ἀφορμή Metrod.*Herc*.831.15; *ancestral*, πράξεις, δόξα, ἀρετή, Plb.3.64.2, 13.6.3, Ph.2.444; πολιτεία, δυναστεία, LXX2Ma.8.17, D.S.17.24; κτήσεις Mitteis *Chr*.31 i 22 (ii B.C.); σορός Judeich *Altertümer von Hierapolis* No.245, τοὺς προγονικοὺς θεούς *TAM*4(1).45; adv. -ῶς, *in the ancestral manner*, Mitchell *N. Galatia*195 (s.v.l.).

προγονιον, τό, wd. of uncertain meaning in calendar of Eleusis (?*sacrificial new-born lamb*), *IG*2.1357.30, 1363.9 (iv/iii B.C.).

προγονος, ον, (γίγνομαι, γέγονα) *early-born*, [ἄρνες], opp. μέτασσαι, Od.9.221, cf. Hermesian.7.74, *first-born*, *IG*2.1301 (dub.).

2. = ἀπόγονος I, dub. in D.H.7.50, ἀθάνατον μνήμην παισί τε καὶ προγόνοις *IEryth*.210a.4 (= *CEG*858, iv/iii B.C.).

II. *forefather, ancestor*, Pi.*O*.6.59; πατρός σου π. πατήρ E.*Ion*267, cf. *Hel*.15, Pl.*Euthphr*.11b: freq. in pl., Pi.*P*.9.105, A.*Pers*.405, Hdt.7.150, etc.; οἱ ἄνωθεν π. Pl.*Mx*.236e; οἱ πάλαι π. Id.*Ep*.359d; ἐκ προγόνων Id.*Tht*.173d; also of gods or heroes who are the *authors* or *founders* of a race, A.*Fr*.273, Hdt.4.127, Pl.*Smp*.186e, Isoc.9.14, etc.; Ζεῦ πρόγονε E.*Or*.1242; θεοὶ π. Pl.*Euthd*.302d: also as fem., π. γυνή A.*Supp*.533 (lyr.), cf. 43 (lyr.); metaph., οἱ π. the *fathers* or *founders* of a school, Luc.*Herm*.15; τὸν π. τῆς ἐμαυτοῦ σοφίας Philostr.*VA*8.7; ἰὼ πόνοι π. πόνων troubles *parents* of troubles, S.*Aj*.1197 (lyr.).

III. *child by a former marriage, step-son*, E.*Ion*1329, D.H.*Isoc*.18, *Mon.Anc.Gr*.16.9, Luc.*Cal*.26, *Supp.Epigr*.6.667 (Attalia), *PFay*.48.3 (i A.D.), etc.; fem., *step-daughter*, Stratt.79, Is.12.5, Hyp.*Fr*.10, D.S.4.43, Plu.*Pomp*.9; rarely προγόνη (q.v.): irreg. Sup. προγονέστατος *eldest step-son*, dub. in *TAM*2(1).246.18 (Sidyma).

πρόγραμμα, ατος, τό, *public proclamation* or *notice, edict*, *PRev.Laws*9.7 (iii B.C.), Plu.*Galb*.5, Hdn.4.9.4, D.C.65.1, etc.; *placard, notice*, Luc.*Herm*.11, *POxy*.2108.6 (iii A.D.), *PMasp*.353.4 (vi A.D.).

2. *order of the day, agenda* of βουλή or ἐκκλησία, D.25.9, Arist.*Ath*.44.2.

3. *title* of a prescription, Gal.13.909; *address* of a letter, Procop.Gaz.*Ep*.25.

4. *injunction, advice*, Gal.17(2).141.

προγραμμός, ὁ, = foreg., *OGI*441.130 (Lagina, i B.C.), Sch.Ar.*V*.55; ὑπογραμμὸν λέγομεν ἀντὶ τοῦ προγραμμόν Ammon.*Diff*.p.134 V.

προγρᾰφή, ἡ, *public notice, announcement*, X.*Eq.Mag*.4.9, Plb.25.3.2, *SIG*976.37 (Samos, ii B.C.), D.C.47.13, 56.25.

2. *notice of sale*, Thphr.*fr*.97.2; (cf. sense II) Plu.2.05c.

II. (= Lat. *proscriptio*) *proscription*, Str.5.4.11, σφαγαὶ καὶ π. Plu.*Brut*.27, *Cic*.47, ἐπὶ θανάτῳ προγραφαί App.*BC*1.2.

b. *warrant for arrest*, *BGU*372.8 (ii A.D.).

III. *advance notice*, *IMylasa*605 (A.D. 209/11); *published forecast* of an astronomical cycle, D.S.12.36.

IV. *introduction* or *preamble* (specifying contents, programme, etc.), Plb.11.1a.1;, *BGU*780.2 (ii A.D.), Men.Prot.p.16 D., Gal.13.777.3.

προγράφω [ᾰ], *write before* or *first*, τὰς αἰτίας προὔγραψα πρῶτον Th.1.23; *write before* or *above*, Ep.Eph.3.3; αἱ προγεγραμμέναι λέξεις Hipparch.1.7.5; κατὰ τὰ -γεγραμμένα *PPetr*.3p.179 (iii B.C.); ὁ προγεγραμμένος ἀριθμός *before-mentioned*, Plu.2.1018c, *INikaia*766.

2. *write as a copy*, Poll.4.18.

II. *set forth as a public notice*, π. τι ἐν πινακίοις Ar.*Av*.450; π. κρίσιν, δίκην τινί, *give notice of* a trial, D.47.42, Plu.*Cam*.11 (Pass.); *appoint* or *summon by public notice*, ἐκκλησίας Aeschin.2.60, 61; χορηγοὺς π. *appoint* as choregi, Arist.*Oec*.1352^a^1; π. τινὰ [κληρωθησόμενον? τ]ῆς φυλῆς ἣν ἂν βούληται *Supp.Epigr*.4.183.15 (Halic., iii B.C.); π. τοὺς λειτουργήσοντας *IG*5(1).1390.73, cf. 74 (Pass., Andania, i B.C.); στρατιᾶς κατάλογον Plu.*Cam*.39; φρουρᾶς ἡμῖν προγραφείσης D.54.3; π. ὅσα δεῖ χρηματίζειν τὴν βουλήν Arist.*Ath*.43.3; ἀπὸ τίνος ἄρχοντος καὶ ἐπωνύμου μέχρι τίνων δεῖ στρατεύεσθαι ib. 53.7; οἷς κατ' ὀφθαλμὸς .. Χριστὸς προεγράφη *was proclaimed* or *set forth publicly*, Ep.Gal.3.1, cf. *Supp.Epigr*.4.263.13, 15 (Panamara, i A.D.):—Med., περὶ ὧν προεγράψατο εἰς τὴν βουλήν *Milet*6.43 (iii B.C.), cf. *SIG*562.3 (Paros, iii B.C.), etc.

2. *give written notice of sale*, παρὰ τῇ ἀρχῇ Thphr.*Fr*.97.1, cf. Plu.2.205c; *sell by auction*, ἐν τῷ πραιτωρίῳ τὰ κτήματα D.C.51.4.

3. = Lat. *proscribere*, π. τινὰς φυγάδας Plb.32.5.12; οἱ προγεγραμμένοι *the proscribed*, ib. 6.1; οἱ π. ὑπὸ Σύλλα Str.5.2.6; οἱ προγραφέντες D.C.47.13; οἱ προγραφέντες ἐπὶ θανάτῳ Plu.*Brut*.27: metaph., οἱ προγεγρ. εἰς τοῦτο τὸ κρίμα *those whose names have been registered* for condemnation, *Ep.Jud*.4.

III. *write* a name *at the head of a list*, π. τινὰ ἐπὶ τῶν ψηφισμάτων Plu.*Demetr*.10; τῆς βουλῆς π. .. Μάρκον, of the censor, *name* Marcus *princeps senatus*, Id.*Aem*.38, cf. *Flam*.18:—Pass., προγράφεσθαι τοῦ συνεδρίου Id.2.318c; προγεγραμμένος τῆς βουλῆς Id.*TG*4, προγραφέντος τῆς βουλῆς *La Carie*67.5 (Heraclea Salbace).

προγρηγορέω, *remain awake first*, in aor. part. -ήσαντες Gal.11.311 (written προεγρηγορήσαντες in same context, Id.19.510).

προγυμνάζω, *exercise, train beforehand*, χέρα S.*Fr*.498; ἑαυτὸν ἐς ἄλλον βίον Luc.*Herm*.78, cf. Porph.*VP*47: esp. *train in oratory*, Arr.*Epict*.1.26.13, etc.:—Med., *study, practise oneself*, Gal.*Anim.Pass*.2.3; but also, *act as* προγυμναστής 2, Id.6.177:—Pass., of arguments or passages, *to be prepared beforehand*, οἱ προγυμνασθέντες λόγοι Hermog.*Inv*.4.12.

προγυμνᾰσία, ἡ, *previous exercise*, βασιλείας Ph.2.90, cf. Iamb.ap.Stob.2.2.6.

προγυμνάσιον [ᾰ], τό, = foreg., f.l. in Gal.6.764.

προγυμνασμα, ατος, τό, *preparatory exercise*, πολέμου for war, Ath.14.631a; also in Rhetoric, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1436[a]25: in pl., title of works by Aphthonius, etc.

προγυμναστής, οῦ, ὁ, *trainer*, Arr.*Epict*.3.20.9, 4.4.31.

2. *slave who goes through exercises* with his master, Seneca*Ep*.83.3, Gal.6.187.

προγυμνόω, *keep exposed*, Id.10.416.

προγωνία, ἡ, a garment worn by cooks, Hsch. (ante πρόγονοι).

προδᾰῆναι, aor. inf. Pass. (with act. sense) from *δάω, *know beforehand*, προϊδὼν ἠὲ προδαείς Od.4.396; inf., A.R.1.106: redupl. aor. προδέδαεν· προμεμάθηκεν, Hsch.

προδᾰμάζω, *tame* or *subdue previously*, Heph.Astr.3.19.1.

προδᾰνείζω, *advance*, esp. to public funds, *on behalf of someone* for the time being unable to pay, τὸ δὲ ἀργύριον τὸ εἰς τὴν θυσίαν προδανεῖσαι τὸν ταμίαν τοῦ δήμου *IG*7.4254.38 (Oropus, iv B.C.), Arist.*Ath*.16.2, *PCair.Zen*.377 (iii B.C.), Plu.2.852b; med. χρήματα εἰς τὸ θεωρικόν, χρήματα εἰς τὴν διοίκησιν π. Hyp.*Dem.fr*.4.

II. *lend to the public funds*, ὅσοι ἂν προδανείσωσιν ἄτοκα *OGI*46.5 (Halic., iii B.C.), ἀξιωθεὶς προδανεῖσαι χρήματα ἔδω[κεν] *IG*12(8).156 (Samothrace, iii B.C.), D.C.51.17.

2. fig., εἰς τὴν γένεσιν τῷ πόνῳ προδανεισθεὶς χρόνος Plu.*Per*.13, cf. Luc.*Sacr*.3.

προδᾰνεισμός, ὁ, *advance of funds on behalf of another*, *IG*2.835.5–6, *Milet*3 no.138.31 (iii B.C.), *IMylasa*601.11 (i A.D.).

προδᾰνειστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who advances money on behalf of another*, *OGI*46.9 (pl., Halic., iii B.C.), *IG*11(2).287 *A* 122 (Delos, iii B.C.), *IMylasa*802.5.

προδᾰπᾰνάω, *exhaust beforehand*, τὸ μέγεθος τῆς χάριτος *IG*7.2713.20 (Acraeph., Oratio Neronis):—Pass., ἐξουσία προδεδαπανημένη Luc.*Abd*.11.

2. *defray the expense of beforehand*, ἐπισκευήν *Sammelb*.5232.17 (i A.D.), *SEG*32.453 (Boeotia, ii B.C.).

προδείδω, only aor. 1 part. -δείσας, *fear prematurely*, S.*OT*90.

προδείελος, ον, *before evening*, π. ἔστιχεν Theoc.25.223.

προδείκνῦμι (-ύω Hdt.1.209, 7.37), 3 sg. προδίκνυτι [δῐ] Epigr. in *GDI*5112 (Crete): Ion. aor. -έδεξα (v. infr.) pf. med. (or pass.) Aeol. προδεδείχμενον Alc.75.4 L.-P.:—*show by example*, by doing something first, προδέξαντες σχῆμα, οἷόν τι ἔμελλε εὐπρεπέστατον φανέεσθαι ἔχουσα Hdt.1.60; τὸν ζωστῆρα προδέξας *gaving shown* [the way of] the girdle, Id.4.10.

2. abs., *tell first*, A.*Pr*.779, S.*OT*624.

II. *foreshow* what is about to happen, πάντα τὰ ἐπιφερόμενα Hdt.1.209; Ἕλλησι π. ὁ θεὸς ἔκλειψιν τῶν πολίων Id.7.37, cf. 6.27; προφαίνει καρπὸν .. μέχρι τοῦ προδεῖξαι μόνον Thphr.*CP*1.13.10: c. acc. et inf., *make known beforehand* that .., Th.3.47; π. ὅτι .. Plu.*Phoc*.28; προδεδειγμένου *it having been already shown*, A.D.*Synt*.336.16.

III. *point before* one, σκήπτρῳ π. γαῖαν, of a blind man, S.*OT*456; π. τὸ τόξον *put* it *out before* one, Luc.*Herc*.1, cf. Herm.68; π. δελεάσματα *hold out* baits, Them.*Or*.22.271c; π. χρεῶν ἀποκοπάς ib. 7.91c.

2. as a technical term of pugilists, χερσὶ π. *make feints* with the hands, Theoc.22.102; also in war, X.*Eq.Mag*.8.24; π. τινὰς ἐπιβολάς Plb.2.66.2; of the cuttle-fish, π. εἰς τὸ πρόσθεν Arist.*HA*621[b]34.

προδείκτης, ου, ὁ, *pantomimic actor*, D.S.34/5.34.

προδειμαίνω, *fear beforehand*, τι Hdt.7.50, Lyc.276.

προδειπνέω, *dine* or *sup before*, Plu.2.226f.

πρόδειπνον, τό, f.l. for Πρόδικον, Ath.9.406e.

προδέκᾰτον, Adv. *on the tenth day before*, *GDI*5017 (Crete).

προδέκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Ion. for *προδείκτωρ, *foreshwer*, Hdt.7.37.

προδεξιόομαι, *begin by saluting*, τινα Hld.10.2 (prob. l. for προσδεξ-).

προδέρκομαι, *see beforehand*, μόρον A.*Pr*.250.

προδεσμέω, *bind on before*, *Gloss*.

προδεύω, *moisten first*, Dsc.1.43 (Pass.).

πρόδηλος, ον, *clear* or *manifest in front* or *beforehand*, Alc.*Oxy*.1789 *Fr*.1 ii 4, D.15.30, etc.; ἐμβολὴ π. ἥτις γίνοιτ᾽ ἂν ἀομόζουσα Hp.*Art*.30, cf. E.*Or*.190 (lyr.), Hyp.*Epit*.8; οἱ π. [φόβοι] *foreseen*, Arist.*EN*1117[a]19, cf. Is.3.19, al.; τοῦ μὲν ὄντος π. τοῦ δὲ ἀγνοουμένου Isoc.6.37; εἰ μὲν ἦν π. τὰ μέλλοντα D.18.196; π. εἵλοντο θανάτους Plb.6.54.4; πρόδηλον ἤδη ἦν, ὅτι .. X.*HG*6.4.9, cf. Isoc.2.42, Pl.*Phdr*.238b, etc.; *evident*, καὶ τυφλῷ, φασι, πρόδηλον Polystr.p.8 W.; πρόδηλα γάρ [ἐστι], ὅτι .. μέλλουσι Hdt.9.17, cf. X.*Eq*.3.3; ἐκ προδήλου from *a place in sight, in full view*, S.*El*.1429 (lyr.). Adv. -λως Aeschin.1.182, Plu.*Oth*.9; θανεῖν π. S.*Aj*.1311.

2. = προδηλωτικός, c. gen., Vett.Val.92.22, al.

πρόδηλόω, *make clear beforehand, show plainly*, Th.6.34; τὰ μέλλοντα Plu.*Pomp*.32:—Pass., Plb.46.10, etc.; τὰ προδηλούμενα πρόσωπα the *aforesaid* persons, *IG*12(7).239.23 (Amorgos), cf. *SIG*1234.4 (Lycia), etc.

II. *give instructions beforehand*, τινι c. inf., Parth.17.3.

πρόδηλωσις, εως, ἡ, *declaring beforehand, prognostication*, Plu.2.398d; *giving notice in advance*, Id.*Mar*.19.

πρόδηλωτικός, ή, όν, *showing beforehand*, τινος Pl.*Def*.414b, Petos.ap.Vett.Val.80.6, Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).129.

προδημᾰγωγέω, f.l. for προαδ- (q.v.).

προδημιουργέω, *create before*, Phlp.*in GA*61.14.

προδιαβαίνω, *cross before* others, τάφρον, ποταμόν, X.*Eq*.8.3, Plu.2.968e: abs., D.S.18.35, Plu.*Pyrrh*.24, D.C.41.47.

προδιαβάλλω, *raise prejudices against beforehand*, τινα Th.6.75, Hyp.*Lyc*.10; τὰς ἀντιθέσεις Aps.p.261 H.; *accuse beforehand*, Luc.*Tox*.34:—Pass., τοῖς προδιαβεβλημένοις καὶ ἀνθρώποις καὶ πράγμασιν Arist.*Rh*.1400[a]22, cf. 1418[b]14; also, *to be prejudiced*, Plu.2.37b.

προδιαβεβαιόω, *demonstrate, establish before*, Nicom.*Ar*.1.3 (Pass.).

προδιαβῐβάζω, *carry across before*, Gal.*UP*9.8.

προδιαβολή, ἡ, *discrediting in advance*, Aps.pp.242, 247 H.

προδιαβρέχω, *soak before*, Sor.1.57, Gal.6.821.

προδιαγιγνώσκω, *perceive* or *understand beforehand*, Th.1.78.

II. *determine beforehand*, Id.5.38, J.*AJ*8.12.3; μηδὲν π. not *to prejudge* anything, D.C.52.31; προδιεγνωσμένη δίκη J.*AJ*17.5.3.

προδιαγνωσις, εως, ἡ, *previous recognition* of the imminence of disease, Hp.*Vict*.1.2, 3.69.

προδιᾰγόρευσις, εως, ἡ, *detailed prediction*, Hp.*Aph*.2.19 (pl.).

προδιαγράφω [γρᾰ], *portray beforehand*, ἡ φήμη π. τὴν σὴν χάριν Aristaenet.1.26.

II. *pay beforehand*, *Inscr*.*Cos*28 (dub. rest.).

προδιᾰγωγή, ἡ, *previous passing through*, δι' ἀργίλου Plu.2.913c.

προδιᾰγωνίζομαι, *contend previously*, πρός τινα D.S.31.8.

προδιᾰγωνιστής, v.l. for προαγων-, Ph.2.312.

προδιαδίδωμι, *disseminate before*, φήμην κατά τινος Plb.38.17.2.

προδιαζεύγνυμι:, Gramm., σχῆμα προδιεζευγμένον (also called Ἀλκμανικόν), a figure used by Alcman, when a predicate or attribute belonging to two words *is joined to the first*, as ἐγὼ ἤλθομεν καὶ σύ, Sch.Od.10.513.

προδιαθερμαίνω, *warm through before*, in Pass., Gal.7.187.

προδιαθεσις, εως, ἡ, *predisposition*, Phld.*Mus*.p.63 K. (pl.), Anon.Lond.24.33, S.E.*P*.1.100 (pl.); *previous state*, Dsc.*Alex*.*Praef*. (pl.).

προδιαίρεσις, εως, ἡ, *preliminary division*, *PFouad*35.9 (i A.D.).

προδιαιρετέον, *one must divide first*, Olymp.*in Phlb*.p.266 S. **-έω,** *divide beforehand*, τὰς φλέβας Orib.*Fr*.22.

2. med., *make a preliminary division*, *PMil.Vogl*.23.22 (ii A.D.).

προδῐαιτάω, *prepare by diet*, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc*.7.1 (Pass.), Gal.19.710, *Hippiatr*.14, Alex.Trall.1.17.

II. Med., *submit a case to arbitration first*, *SIG*364.87 (Ephesus, iii B.C.).

προδῐαιτησις, εως, ἡ, *preparation by regimen*, Luc.*Nec*.7.

προδιακᾰθαίρω, *clear up* a matter *previously*, Sor.1.44 (Pass.).

προδιακαίω, *burn completely before*, Herasap.Gal.13.423 (Pass.), Critoap.eund.13.37 (Pass.).

προδιακατέχω, *hold first*, ἐν ταῖς ἀγκάλαις Sor.1.106.

προδιακειμαι, Pass., *to be in a certain condition* or *state before*, τῇ γνώμῃ Arr.*Epict*.3.21.14.

προδιακενόω, *evacuate completely first*, Aët.8.50.

προδιακεντέω, *make a hole in* a radish *first*, Orib.*Fr*.81 (Pass.), Aët.3.120 (Pass.).

προδιακῑνέω, *set in motion before*, τινας J.*AJ*15.5.2; νεῦρα Gal.18(1).441.

προδιακίνησις [ῑ], εως, ἡ, *previous setting in motion*, Sor.1.106.

προδιακλύζομαι, Med., *wash out one's mouth first*, ἐλαίῳ Aët.13.23.

προδιᾱκονέομαι, *serve before*, J.*AJ*18.3.4.

προδιακρίνω, v.l. for προδιευκρινέω (q.v.).

προδιαλαμβάνω, *occupy before*, J.*BJ*4.2.3 (Pass.) cj. in Th.7.73.1.

II. *judge and decide beforehand*, περί τινος, ὑπέρ τινος, Plb.9.31.2, 27.6.3; π. ὅτι .. Id.11.13: c. inf., προδιειληφὼς ἀποτρίβεσθαι τὰς διαλύσεις Id.5.29.4: abs., Id.2.2.10:—Pass., προδιειλήφθν *let it be assumed beforehand*, Hipparch.2.1.15.

2. *explain beforehand*, ὅτι .. Ptol.*Geog*.1.2.2.

προδιαλέγω, *discuss before*, Nicom.*Ar*.1.3 (Pass.); ἐν τοῖς προδιειλεγμένοις A.D.*Pron*.37.4.

II. Med., with aor.Pass., *speak*, *converse beforehand*, περί τινος Isoc.12.6; τισι *with* .., *PSI*4.360.15 (iii B.C.), D.H.3.71; ταῖς πόλεσι Plu.*Pyrrh*.22: abs., μικρὰ πάνυ προδιαλεχθείς Isoc.12.199, cf. D.S.20.7.

2. euphem. in mal. part., D.C.*Fr*.87.4.

προδιαλεξις, εως, ἡ, *conversing beforehand*, *Gloss*.

προδιαληπτέον, *one must presume*, Hipparch.1.3.2, 2.1.23.

προδιαληψις, εως, ἡ, *preliminary explanation*, Ptol.*Alm*.1.9.

προδιαλλάσσω, *reconcile first*, αὑτοῖς τὴν θεόν Lib.*Ref*.2.2.

προδιαλογίζομαι, *discuss previously*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.129.

προδιαλογισμός, ὁ, *previous casting up of accounts*, *PTeb*.89.2, al. (ii B.C.).

προδιαλύω, *dissolve* or *break up before*, τὰς τάξεις Plb.11.16.2; τὴν γῆν Plu.2.640e:—Pass., Arist.*Pr*.934^{b}6.

2. *relax previously*, λεπτυνούσῃ διαίτῃ Gal.18(2).462.

3. *dilute previously*, ὕδατι Asclep.(?)ap.Gal.12.586.

4. *mitigate first*, Gal.14.693.

5. *refute by anticipation*, Lib.*Decl*.49 *intr*.5.

προδιαμαρτάνω, *lose before*, Memn.29.1 J. (pass.)

προδιαμαρτύρομαι [ῠ], *call to witness* or *invoke beforehand*, τινας Plb.24.10.6 (v.l. προσ-).

προδιαμᾰσάομαι, *chew first*, Archig.ap.Gal.12.876.

προδιαναπαύω, *take an interval of rest beforehand*, Diocl.*Fr*.141.

προδιανοέομαι, *think over before*, *premeditate*, Charond.ap.Stob.4.2.24; μηδὲν -νοηθείς without *premeditation*, Arist.*MM*1188^{b}30; ὅσα ὁ Ζεὺς π. Plu.2.942a.

προδιαντλέομαι, Pass., *to be exhausted beforehand*, λόγος dub.l. in Ath.5.185a.

προδιᾰνύω [ῠ], *accomplish beforehand*: Pass., προδιήνυστο D.C.79.8.

προδιαπέμπομαι, Med., *send on as a messenger*, τινα Plb.8.18.3; *send a message in advance*, πρός τινα Id.16.27.1: abs., Id.21.4.7.

προδιαπίπτω, *err through haste*, *Stoic*.3.147.

προδιαπλάσσω, *mould*, *fashion beforehand*, παραδείγματα Him.*Or*.12.2:—Pass., Ph.2.146.

προδιαπλέω, *sail across first*, ἐς τὴν ἤπειρον ἐπί τινα D.C.47.33.

προδιαπονέομαι, Pass., *to be well trained before*, of dogs, Poll.5.51.

προδιᾰπορέομαι, Pass., *to be questioned* or *discussed before*, A.D.*Synt*.229.11.

προδιαπορίαι, αἱ, *preliminary problems*, subscr.Thphr.*Metaph*.p.38 R.-F. (v.l. προδιαπορήσεις).

προδιαρθρόω, *enucleate beforehand*, Ph.Bybl.ap.Eus.*PE*1.9, S.E.*M*.1.96, 11.18.

προδιαρθρωσις, εως, ἡ, *preliminary analysis*, θεωρήματος Simp.*in Cat*.60.3.

προδιᾰριθμέομαι, Pass., *to be enumerated before*, Apollon.Cit.1.

προδιαρπάζω, *plunder before*, J.*BJ*2.18.8, D.C.37.14.

προδιασᾰλεύω, *shake beforehand*, περιπάτῳ ἢ αἰώρᾳ τὸ σωμάτιον Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.15.

προδιασᾰφέω, *explain beforehand*, A.D.*Synt*.97.9:—Pass., *to be published* or *made plain beforehand*, J.*BJ*7.5.3, Gal.13.698; αἱ -ούμεναι χῶραι the *aforesaid* .., Cumont *Fouilles de Doura-Europos* 298, cf. *SIG*685.56 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.).

προδιασᾰφηνίζω, = foreg., Philum.*Ven*.11.1.

προδιασάφησις [σᾰ], f.l. for προσ-, Zonae.p.166 S.

προδιασείω, *stir beforehand* Men.*Arg*.p.148.65 K.-Th.:—Pass., of intuitions, Dam.*Pr*.29.

προδιασήπω, *cause to putrefy first*, Gal.17(1).735.

προδιασκέπτομαι, *examine well beforehand*, ib. 148: aor. inf. -σκεψασθαι Id.*Protr*.9: pf. -εσκέφθαι Id.7.418.

προδιασκευάζω, *plan in advance*, τῶν .. γενησομένων προδιασκευάζων ἰνδάλματα Procop.*Aed*.1.1.24.

προδιασκευή, ἡ, *revision* or *interpolation further back*, Sch.Il.24.109.

προδιασκοπέω, = -σκέπτομαι, D.C.*Fr*.70.8.

προδιασμήχω, *cleanse thoroughly first*, Gal.15.690 (Pass.).

προδιασπείρω, *disseminate beforehand*, λόγον Arist.*Ath*.14.4.

προδιαστέλλω, *open out first*, τὸ στόμιον Sor.1.69; *distinguish before*, Tz. in *An.Ox*.3.317:—Med., *forecast*, τὸ ἐκβησόμενον Hp.*Decent*.11; *give an explanation before, premise*, J.*AJ*4.8.4, Dsc.*Eup*.1 *Praef*., etc.; *make a previous agreement with*, τινι Ath.12.521a; *send a summons previously*, τισὶ ἐκχωρεῖν *PFlor*.55.19 (i A.D.): f.l. for προσ- in Ph.1.677, A.D.*Synt*.285.17.

προδιασυνίστημι, *narrate before*, Sch.Il.2.718.

προδιασύρω [ῡ], *pull to pieces, ridicule beforehand*, Arist.*Rh*.1418b9, *Rh.Al*.1433b9.

προδιασφίγγω, *tie up, compress first*, Orib.45.17.7.

προδιατάσσομαι, Med., *arrange beforehand*, prob. l. (for προσ-) in Aen.Tact.16.16.

προδιατείνω, *fix in position beforehand*, τὴν κάτω γένυν Gal.18(1).461.

προδιατέμνω, *cut through beforehand*, Id.18(2).438.

προδιατίθημι, *arrange beforehand*, ὅπως .. Aristaenet.1.5.

2. *predispose*, esp. favourably, τινὰ οἰκείως ἔχειν J.*AJ*12.4.3; τὸν ἀκροατήν Men.Rh.p.443 S.; but also of those who *create prejudice*, Suid. s.v. ἀμύνασθαι.

προδιατρίβω [ῑ], *spend time on* or *study first*, τῇ ῥητορικῇ Phld.*Rh*.1.223 S.

προδιαττάω, *sift beforehand*, πυρόν Gal.18(1).470.

προδιατῠπόω, *express by a type beforehand, prefigure*, Ph.1.103:—Pass., ib. 4.

II. Pass., *to be sketched in outline first*, Ptol.*Tetr*.16, Olymp.*in Mete*.184.10.

προδιαφθείρω, *ruin, destroy beforehand*, ναῦς ταῖς ἐμβολαῖς Plb.16.6.13:—Pass., Th.1.119, 6.78: c. gen., Lib.*Or*.22.32.

II. *corrupt, demoralize beforehand*, τοὺς κριτάς prob. for προσ- in D.21.18; ἡγεμόνας Plb.5.4.11:—Pass., Isoc.*Ep*.2.8.

2. Pass., of milk, *go bad beforehand*, Sor.1.88.

προδιαχρίω [ῑ], *smear, anoint previously*, τὰς ῥῖνας Dsc.3.78.

προδιαχωρέω, *to have a previous separation* or *difference* with another, Arist.*Rh*.1373a19.

προδιαψηλᾰ́φημα, τό, *preliminary fingering, testing*, τὰ π. τῶν κιθαρῳδῶν Phlp.*in APo*.242.14.

προδῐδάσκω, *teach beforehand*, τινά τι S.*Aj*.163 (anap.), Ar.*Nu*.476; τινα Pl.*Euthd*.302c, *Grg*.489d, *Hp.Ma*.291b; c. acc. et inf., π. τινὰ σοφὸν εἶναι S.*Ph*.1015, cf. D.51.12; [ἀηδὼν] νεοσσὸν ᾄδειν π. Plu.2.973b:—Med., S.*Tr*.681, Ar.*Pl*.687:—Pass., *learn beforehand*, Th.2.40.

προδίδωμι, *give beforehand, pay in advance*, X.*HG*1.5.7, *IG*2.1304.34; προεδίδου cj. for προσ- in Plb.8.15.7; προδιδούς, opp. ἐπιδιδούς, Gal.12.174; *give first*, Ep.Rom.11.35:—Pass., Arist.*Oec*.1350a36; τῶν -δεδομένων τιμῶν *Inscr.Prien*.107.17, cf. *GDI*5181.34 (Crete); of a menu-tablet, Ath.2.49d.

II. *give up*, [κλῆρον] *PPetr*.3p.96 (iii B.C.); *deliver up*, τοὺς ὁμοκωμήτας ἡμῖν *PThead*.17.16 (iv A.D.): most freq., *give up to the enemy, betray*, τοὺς λοιποὺς τοῖσι Σαμίοισι Hdt.6.23; τὸ σὸν θνητοῖσι π. γέρας A.*Pr*.38, etc.; π. τὴν Ποτείδαιαν Hdt.8.128; τὰν φυγάδα A.*Supp*.420 (lyr.); ἱκέτας E.*Heracl*.246; πυργώματα A.*Th*.251; τὰς πύλας, φρούριον, Ar.*Av*.766, *Ra*.362; of a woman, π. τὸ σῶμα Lys.*Fr*.90: c. inf., ὃν σὺ προὔδωκας θανεῖν E.*Or*.1588, cf. Alc.659:—Pass., προδοθέντες ὑπὸ Σιτάλκεω ἥλωσαν Hdt.7.137; ἀπόλωλα τλήμων, προδέδομαι S.*Ph*.923.

2. *forsake, abandon*, οἵ με φίλοι προὔδωκαν Thgn.813; π. τὴν Ἑλλάδα Hdt.9.7.β´, Ar.*Pax*408; μηδαμῶς .. προδῷς με Id.*Th*.229; τὴν μητέρα π. Antipho 1.5; τὴν πολιτείαν Pl.*Lg*.762c; σαυτόν Id.*Cri*.45c:—Pass., προδεδόμεθα ὑπὸ τῶν συμμάχων Hdt.9.60, cf. Vett.Val.78.19.

3. abs., *play false, desert*, Hdt.5.113, 6.15, etc.; οὔτοι προδώσει χρησμός *will* not *prove traitor*, A.*Ch*.269; χάρις .. προδοῦσ᾽ ἁλίσκεται S.*Aj*.1267; ἢν προδιδῶσι πρὸς τοὺς κατιόντας *treat treasonably* with them, Hdt.3.45: c. acc. cogn., προδοσίαν π. *to be guilty of treachery*, Din.1.10.

4. with a thing as subject, *betray, fail* one [αἱ κάτω πλίνθοι] π. τὰς ἄνω X.*HG*5.2.5; ὁ ὀφθαλμὸς π. τινά D.52.13: intr., *fail*, of wine, Xenoph.1.5; of a river, *run dry*, Hdt.7.187; of a barricade that has proved useless, Id.8.52.

5. with a thing as object, *surrender, give up*, προδέδοται τὰ κρυπτά E.*IA*1140; χάριν π. to be thankless, Id.*Heracl*.1036; τὰ πράγματα Ar.*Eq*.241; τὸ δοκοῦν ἀληθὲς οὐχ ὅσιον προδιδόναι Pl.*R*.607c; τὸ δίκαιον Id.*Lg*.907a; ἑτέροισι τὴν νίκην ib. 906e; καιρὸν τοῖς ἐναντίοις D.19.6; *to be false to, fail to uphold*, ὅρκους X.*Cyr*.5.1.22; τὴν καταχειροτονίαν D.21.120; *give up as lost, bid adieu to*, ἡδονάς S.*Ant*.1166; τὰς ἐλπίδας Ar.*Nu*.1500; τὴν ἐκείνου προαίρεσιν D.60.28; τὸν ἀγῶνα Aeschin.1.115.

προδιεξέρχομαι, *go out through before*, X.*Cyn*.5.4; of the motions of the bowels, Gal.16.699.

II. *go through, explain before*, πρὸς ὑμᾶς ὡς ἔχουσιν οἱ νόμοι Aeschin.1.8.

προδιεξοδεύω, = foreg. II, π. ὅτι .. S.E.*M*.7.188.

προδιεορτάζω, *celebrate a festival beforehand*, D.C.37.54 (Pass.). -έπω, *administer beforehand*, v.l. in J.*BJ*2.14.3.

προδιεργάζομαι, *prepare beforehand*, in Pass., δεῖ προδιειργάσθαι .. τὴν τοῦ ἀκροατοῦ ψυχήν Arist.*EN*1179b24, cf. *Pr*.931a12, Parth.23.2.

προδιερευνάω, fut. -ήσομαι X.*Cyr*.5.4.4:—*go scouting*, l.c.: c. acc., *search thoroughly*, τὴν ὀροφήν D.S.20.26.

προδιερευνητής, οῖ, ὁ, *spy, scout*, X.*Cyr*.5.4.4 (v.l.), Plu.*Comp.Pel.Marc*.3.

προδιέρχομαι, *go through before*, of motions of the bowels, Hp.*Acut*.67, cf. *Coac*.64; Νέστορος προδιελήλυθεν ἀρετὴ τῶν Ἑλλήνων τὰς ἀκοάς X.*Cyn*.1.7.

II. *go through* or *narrate before*, ὃν τρόπον γέγραπται Aeschin.2.67; τι D.S.1.9; αἰτίαν J.*AJ*4.2.1; περί τινος D.S.3.11; ὡς .. J.*AJ*12.3.3.

III. of time, *precede*, τῷ προδιεληλυθότι ἔτει the year *before last*, *POxy*.1706.15 (iii A.D.); τῷ προδιελθόντι ἔτει *PSI*4.295.7 (iii A.D.).

προδιευκρῖνέω, *make clear beforehand*, Hermog.*Id*.1.4:—Pass., Plb.6.11.1, S.E.*P*.2.68 (v.l. προδιακρίνεσθαι), prob. in Herm.*in Phdr*.p.63 A.

προδιηγέομαι, *relate beforehand, premise*, Hdt.4.145, D.59.1, Hermog.*Inv*.2.4:—Pass., τὰ προδιηγημένα [ἔθνεα] Hp.*Aër*.13.

προδιήγησις, εως, ἡ, *preliminary exposition* or *narration*, τῆς ἀπολογίας Aeschin.1.117, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1414[b]14, Hermog.*Inv*.2.1, al.: pl., Aps.p.339 H.

προδιηθέω, in Pass., *filter through before*, cj. for προσ- in Arist.*Pr*.933[b]37.

προδιιδρόομαι, Pass., *exude before*, Gal.17(1).988.

προδιίστημι, *dilate previously*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.10.14:—Pass., Sor.1.65.

II. Pass., *fall into discord beforehand*, πρό τινος J.*BJ*4.3.2.

III. pf. part. Pass. -διεσταμένος *fixed, determined beforehand*, *PRein*.7.11 (ii B.C.).

προδῐκάζω, *judge beforehand*, Ph.1.603:—Med., Poll.8.24:—Pass., δίκας τὰς πρεοδεδικασμίνας *IG*5(2).343.15 (Orchom.Arc., iv B.C.).

προδῐκᾰσία, ἡ, *preliminary proceedings in a prosecution* for murder, Antipho 6.42 (pl.), cf. *AB*186.

προδῐκαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who judges before* or *for* another, *Gloss*.

II. *advocate*, *SIG*134*b*25, 32 (Milet., iv B.C.).

προδῐκέω, (πρόδικος) *to be a patron, advocate* or *guardian*, τοῦ ἀλλοτρίου ἀπελευθέρου Lys.*Fr*.100, cf. Plu.2.787b, 973a; τῶν τούτου τέκνων Mitteis *Chr*.88i15 (ii A.D.); τῶν ἐνύδρων Plu.2.975c.

II. *act as advocate*, ὑπέρ .. *GDI*1432*b*5 (Hypata).

προδῐκία, ἡ, *priority of trial*, *SIG*155*a*8 (Delph., iv B.C.), etc.: pl., *decrees granting this privilege*, ib. 252.41 (ibid., iv B.C.), *SEG*25.591 (Phocis, ii B.C.).

II. *office of* πρόδικος, *advocacy*, Plu.2.793e.

πρόδῐκος, ον, (δίκη) *judged first*, δίκα π. a cause *which has priority of hearing*, *IG*9(1).334.32 (Locr., v B.C.), cf. *Michel*497.2 (Aerae, iii B.C.), etc.

2. Act., *judging in first instance*, πόλις *Schwyzer*328[a]ii *B* 8 (Delph., iv B.C.), cf. *GDI*5040.63 (Crete).

3. *decided by arbitration*, ἐθέλω δίκην δοῦναι πρόδικον Ar.*Fr*.267; ἵνα ἀπολάβῃς τὴν τιμὴν τοῦ βάρδου πρόδικον *BGU*276.12 (ii/iii A.D., cf. ii p.355).

II. Subst., *defender, avenger*, A.*Ag*.450 (lyr.); *representative in legal proceedings, advocate*, γυναικὸς ἑαυτοῦ *BGU*969.7 (ii A.D.); esp. of *public advocates*, *IG*9(1).694.114 (Corc.): metaph., *advocate, patron*, τῆς ἐναργείας Plu.2.1083c.

2. at Sparta, a young king's *guardian*, X.*HG*4.2.9, Plu.*Lyc*.3.

προδιοδεύω, *pass through before*, Sor.2.60 (Pass.).

προδιοικέω, *regulate, manage beforehand*, D.23.14 (Pass.), Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.52:—Med. in act. sense, Aeschin.1.146, D.H.*Rh*.9.7, al.

II. *digest before*, σιτία προδιῳκημένα Antyll.ap.Orib.5.29.10.

προδιοικησις, εως, ἡ, *setting in due order beforehand*, D.H.*Rh*.10.13: pl., Vett.Val. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).165, Sch.Hermog. in Rh.6.124 W.

προδιοικητικός, ή, όν, *regulating beforehand*, τῶν ἐλαχίστων M.Ant.1.16.

προδιοικονομέω, *prepare before*, ἑαυτόν Sch.D.T.p.170 H.

προδιομολογέομαι, *agree in allowing beforehand*, Pl.*Ti*.78a, Arist.*Top*.108[b]15; π. τινί c. inf., D.C.38.14; π. ἵνα .. Id.62.21:—Pass., προδιωμολογημένα *points conceded on both sides beforehand*, v.l. for προσ- in Pl.*Sph*.241a; ἐκεῖνο προδιομολογείσθω Arist.*EN*1103[b]34; τούτου -ομολογηθέντος Ph.1.431.

προδιομολογητέον, *one must grant beforehand*, Arist.*Top*.110[a]37.

προδιορθόομαι, Med., *correct, set right by anticipation*, τὰ μέλλοντα Herm.*in Phdr*.p.109 A.

προδιορθωσις, εως, ἡ, *setting right by anticipation*, Hermog.*Inv*.4.12, Alex.*Fig*.3, Aristid. Quint.2.10, Eust.733.6.

προδιορίζω, *limit* or *define beforehand*, D.S.12.2, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.146.17, al.; βραχέα π. περί τινος D.S.1.4:—Med., ib. 5, Ph.1.442, Hermog.*Id*.1.1, Aps.p.247 H. (also, *make arrangements beforehand*, Orib.45.18.17):—Pass., Ph.1.631.

προδιορισμός, ὁ, *previous definition* or *distinction*, Gal.6.830, Asp.p.243 H.

προδιῡλίζω, *strain beforehand*, Dsc.1.71.

προδῐώκω, *get in advance in pursuit*, Th.6.70, f.l. in X.*An*.3.3.10.

προδῐωξις, εως, ἡ, expl. of προΐωξις, Sch.Hes.*Sc*.154.

προδοκάζω, *lie in wait for*, Hsch.

προδοκέω, *seem good, be resolved beforehand*, τὰ προδόξαντα *IG*7.3563 (Thisbe):—mostly in Pass., ὥσπερ προὐδέδοκτο αὐτοῖς *had been before determined*, Th.7.18; τὰ προδεδογμένα Id.3.40; ταῦτά μοι προὐδέδοκτο this *was* my *former opinion*, Pl.*Phd*.88d.

προδοκή, ἡ, (δέχομαι II) *place where one lies in wait, lurking-place*, δεδεγμένος ἐν προδοκῇσιν Il.4.107.

προδοκῐμάζω, *try, prove beforehand*, Eust.1890.28:—Pass., Ph.2.305.

πρόδομα, ατος, τό, *that which is given in advance, prepayment, advance* of money, *PCair.Zen*.269 (iii B.C.), Plb.29.8.8, 15.25.16 (pl.), *JHS*11.122 (Ceramus), *PTeb*.42.15 (ii B.C.), Hdn.Gr.2.935, Hsch. s.v. ἀρραβών.

πρόδομᾰτικός, ή, όν, *by way of payment in advance*, μίσθωσις *Sammelb*.5761.26 (i A.D.), *PMich*. II121[r] II vii.1 (i A.D.).

πρόδομάτιον [ᾰ], τό, = πρόδοσις I, Hsch.

προδομεύς, έως, ὁ, *one who builds before*, epith. of certain gods, Paus.1.42.1.

προδομέω, *build before*, J.*BJ*1.21.6 (Pass.).

προδομόνδε, adv., *to the* πρόδομος, rest. in Euph. in *Suppl.Hell*.413.8.

προδομος, ὁ, *chamber entered immediately from the fore-court*, ἐνὶ προδόμῳ πρόσθεν θαλάμοιο θυράων Il.9.473; ἐν προδόμῳ δόμου 24.673, Od.4.302: later, in temples, opp. ὀπισθόδομος, *SIG*247 *I*²27 (Delph., iv B.C.):—also πρόδομον, τό, *Inscr.Délos*370.14 (iii B.C.), *CIG*2754 (Aphrodisias).

πρόδομος, ον, *before the house*, ἀοιδαί B.6.14; πυρή *AP*6.285 (Nicarch.): c. gen., Ἑκάτη τῶν βασιλείων πρόδομος μελάθρων (πρόδρομος codd.) A.*Fr*.388 (anap.).

προδοξάζω, *deem, judge beforehand*, Pl.*Tht*.178e, Arist.*Metaph*.1011ᵇ6:—Pass., Id.*Rh*.1356ᵃ10.

προδοξᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *prejudgement*, censured by Gal.18(2).14.

προδοξος, ον, *judging hastily*, Phryn.*PS*p.8 B., Phot.p.140 R., Suid. s.v. ἄνθρωπος π.

προδόρπια, τά, *early supper*, *Schwyzer*725.1 (Milet., vi B.C.).

προδοσία, Ion. **ίη**, ἡ, (προδίδωμι II) *abandonment in need, betrayal*, E.*Hel*.1633: mostly in Prose, *treason*, προδοσίην συντίθεσθαι Hdt.6.88, 8.128; σκευάζεσθαι Id.6.100; προδοσίας ἁλούς D.24.127, cf. Pl.*R*.443a (pl.).

προδοσίκομπος, ον, f.l. for προδωσ- (q.v.).

προδοσις, εως, ἡ, *payment beforehand, money advanced*, Lys.*Fr*.1.3 (pl.); δωρεαὶ καὶ προδόσεις D.50.7, 12.

2. προδόσει πίνειν to drink *on credit*, Hermipp.83.

II. *betrayal, treason*, Pl.*Lg*.856e.

προδοτέον, *one must betray, abandon*, Id.*Tht*.203e.

προδότης, ου, Dor. **-ας,** ὁ, *betrayer, traitor*, Hdt.8.30, 144, Timocr.1.5, etc.; π. πατρός, πατρίδος, E.*Or*.1057, *Ph*.996, etc.; ὁ ἐν λέχει π. Id.*Med*.206 (lyr.); π. τῶν ὅρκων *traitor* to his oaths, Lys.*Fr*.71: metaph., τῆς ὑγιείης Democr.234.

2. *one who abandons in danger*, A.*Pr*.1068 (anap.); π. τινὸς καταστῆναι And.2.26.

3. as Adj., irreg. Comp. -ίστερον Phot.

προδοτικός, ή, όν, *traitorous*, Luc.*Cal*.13; τὸ π. χρυσίον *a traitor's* hire, Plu.2.668a, Ath.8.343e; *treacherous*, π. συνθῆκαι J.*BJ*2.21.3; δῆμος Phalar.*Ep*.77.2. Adv. -κῶς Luc.*Tim*.36.

προδότις, ιδος, fem. of προδότης, *betrayer*, E.*Hel*.834, 1148 (lyr.), Ar.*Th*.393, *Com.Adesp*.595; γῆς, φίλων, E.*Med*.1332, *Hel*.931.

προδοτος, ον, *betrayed, abandoned*, Trag. in lyr., S.*El*.126, 208, 1074; π. ἐκ φίλων E.*Hipp*.595.

προδουλεῖαι, αἱ, in Law, *servitudes*, *Cod.Just*.1.4.26.8, 10.30.4.11.

προδουλος, ον, *serving as a slave*, of a shoe, A.*Ag*.945.

προδουλόω, *enslave beforehand*, Onos.14.3; τὴν αὑτοῦ πατρίδα Ph.2.322.

προδουπέω, *fall heavily forward*, pf. προδέδουπα Nic.*Al*.313.

προδρομεύω, *to be a mounted skirmisher*, Arist.*Ath*.49.1.

προδρομή, ἡ, *running forward*: *sally, sudden attack*, X.*An*.4.7.10: metaph., αἱ σαὶ π. τοῦ λόγου your *lively sallies*, Pl.*Alc*.1.114a.

προδρομος, ον, *running forward with headlong speed*, π. ἦλθον A.*Th*.211 (lyr.); φυγάδα πρόδρομον S.*Ant*.108 (lyr.), etc.; μόλε π. v.l. in E.*Ph*.296 (lyr.).

2. *running before, going in advance*, π. στρατιή Hdt.9.14; κήρυκας π. προπέμπειν Id.1.60; π. ἥκω E.*IA*424; freq. of horsemen *in advance of* an army, Hdt.4.121, 122; π. τῶν ἄλλων ἥκειν Id.7.203, cf. Th.2.22; λεὼς π. ἱππότας A.*Th*.80 (lyr.); *mounted skirmishers*, οἱ π. '*guides*', a special corps in the Maced. army, Arr.*An*.1.12.7, cf. D.S.17.17; οἱ ἀμφὶ [τὸν ἵππαρχον] πρόδρομοι X.*Eq.Mag*.1.25; at Athens, Arist.*Ath*.49.1; also, of light ships, Alciphr.1.11.

b. masc.pl., name given to winds preceding the Etesian winds, Arist.*Mete*.361ᵇ24, *Pr*.941ᵇ7, Thphr.*Vent*.11.

c. name given to early figs, τάχα .. οἱ πρόδρομοι διὰ τὴν μαλακότητα τοῦ ἀέρος προτεροῦσι Thphr.*CP*5.1.5, 7, al.; cf. πρόδρομα· τὰ προακμάζοντα σῦκα Hsch.

3. metaph., *precursor*, ἀστέρα .. ἀελίου π. Ion. Lyr.10; ἠπίαλος πυρετοῦ π. Ar.*Fr*.332 (anap.); δείπνου π. ἄριστον Eub.75.13; π. τοῦ δοκοῦντος καλλίστου εἶναι Pl.*Chrm*.154a, cf. Plot.6.7.7.

4. ὅτι Μιτυληναῖοι τὸν παρ' αὐτοῖς γλυκὺν οἶνον πρόδρομον καλοῦσι, ἄλλοι δὲ πρότροπον Ath.1.30b.

5. πρόδρομα· τὰ ἐν τῷ ἄξονι ξύλα Hsch.

προδύνω, = sq., τοῦ ἡλίου Gem.9.1: abs., *set earlier*, prob. in Ptol.*Tetr*.147 (cf. Sch.ad loc.p.137).

προδύομαι, pf. -δέδῡκα, *set before*, τοῦ ἡλίου Arist.*Mete*.343ᵇ20.

πρόδῠσις, εως, ἡ, *earlier setting*, Gem.16.16 (pl.), Vett.Val.125.26, Man.6.566.

II. Astrol. *name of the sixth* τόπος (below the W. horizon), Paul.Al.*M*.1, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.207, Antioch. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).117, Rhetor. ib. 8(4).154.

προδυστῠχέω, *to be unfortunate before*, Isoc.4.141, 6.104, D.C.48.42.

προδῠσωπέω, *cause to be given up for very shame*, π. τὴν ὁρμήν τινος J.*BJ*2.14.7.

προδωμάτιον, τό, Att. for προκοιτών, Phryn.227, Hsch.

προδωρέομαι, *present before*:—Pass., τὰ προδεδωρημένα J.*AJ*18.8.7.

προδωσείω, Desiderat. of προδίδωμι, *wish to betray*, προδωσείοντι ἔοικε Dam.*Isid*.173.

προδωσέταιρος, ον, *betraying one's companions*, *Scol*.14, D.C.58.14.

προδωσίκομπος [ῐ], ον, *boaster who breaks his word*, Phot., Suid., Eust.710.12: in codd. wrongly written προδος-.

προέγγονος, v. προέκγονος. **-εγγόνη** v. προεκγόνη.

προεγγρᾰφεύς, έως, ὁ, some kind of petty official or clerk, *Kerameikos*3.11 (i B.C.).

προεγγράφομαι [ᾰ], Pass., *to be inscribed beforehand*, D.C.39.17.

προεγγῠάομαι, *furnish security* or *guarantee*, Milet.3 No.138.42 (iii B.C.):—Pass., App.*Fr*.1.1.

προεγγῠεύω, only in Dor. form **πρωγγυεύω,** pf. inf. πεπρωγγυευκῆμεν, = foreg., *Tab.Heracl*.1.155.

προεγγῠησις, εως, ἡ, *furnishing security*, Milet.3 No.138.6 (iii B.C.).

προεγγῠος, ὁ, ἡ, Dor. **πρώγγυος,** *surety*, *Tab.Heracl*.1.100, al., *Schwyzer*394 (Acarnania, iv B.C.), Milet.3 No.138.39 (iii B.C.).

προεγείρω, *wake up before*, ἑαυτούς Arist.*EN*1150ᵇ23.

II. προεγρήγορα, intr., *continue awake*, Id.*Pr*.916ᵇ2 codd. (dub.l., προσ- cj. Bekker).

2. *watch over*, c. gen., Philostr.*VA*8.7, *Im*.2.17.

προεγκάθημαι, Pass., *to be implanted before*, αἱ -καθήμεναι αὐτοῖς ὁρμαί Plb.3.15.9.

προεγκᾰλέω, *accuse before*: Προεγκαλῶν, name of a play by Menander, Stob.4.19.17.

προεγκειμαι, Pass., *to be laid* or *lie in before*, τῆς -κειμένης τροφῆς Hdn.1.17.10; *to be interred previously*, *IGRom*.4.1284.31 (Thyatira), τοῖς προενκημένοις μου τέκζ[νοις *TAM*4(1).187.

προεγκελεύομαι, *urge on before*, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. προβοῶντε.

προεγκηδεύω, *bury in before*, *SEG*2.602.3 (Sivrihissar).

προεγκηῐμα, ατος, τό, dub.sens. in Vett.Val.354.11.

προεγκλύζω, *use a clyster first*, prob. (for προκλύζω) in Dsc.*Eup*.1.231.

προεγκωμιάζω, *praise beforehand*, Sch.Aristid.p.31 D.

πρόεγμα, ατος, τό, = πρόεχμα, Phot., Eust.1528.26.

προεγρηγορέω, v. προγρηγορέω.

προελχᾰράσσω, *engrave before*, Ph.2.229.

2. *scarify first*, Aret.*CD*2.13.

προελχειρέω, *attempt before the time*, Plb.2.68.2.

II. *test* a matter *beforehand*, Arist.*Top*.160b15:—Pass., τὰ περί τινος προεγχειρημένα S.E.*M*.1.35.

προελχειρίζομαι, in Pass., *to be taken in hand already*, Heph.Astr.3.4.

προελχρίω [ῑ], *rub in* or *on before*, Dsc.*Eup*.2.19 (Pass.), cj. for προσ- in Gal.13.820.

προελχῠμᾰτίζω, *make an infusion first*, *Hippiatr*.129; Subst. **-ισμός,** ὁ, ibid.

προεδήδοκα, προεδεσθῆναι, v. προεσθίω.

προεδικ [ός, ή, όν(?)], dub.sens., ἐδάφη *BGU*915.18, al. (i A.D.).

προέδρα, ἡ, *front seat* in a theatre, *IG*5(2).113 (Tegea), D.C.59.7 (nisi leg. προεδρία).

2. = *principatus*, *Gloss*.

3. Call.*fr*.43.30 Pf. (in unkn. sense).

II. *chamber in front*, *IG*14.291 (Segesta), *Not.Scav*.1931.398 (ibid.).

προέδρεύω, *to be* πρόεδρος, *act as president*, Arist.*Ath*.44.3; φυλὴ ἥτις προεδρεύσει Aeschin.1.33; π. τῆς βουλῆς D.22.9; τοῖς ἐναντία τοῖς νόμοις προεδρεύουσι Hyp.*Phil*.5, *SEG*36.788 (Samothrace, iii B.C.).

II. *sit in the front row* in the theatre, Luc.*JTr*.8, 11.

προέδρία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *privilege of the front seats* at public games, in theatres, in the public assemblies, bestowed as an honour on distinguished foreigners, ἀτελείη καὶ π. Hdt.1.54, 9.73, cf. Ar.*Th*.834, X.*Vect*.3.4 (pl.), Decr.Byz.ap.D.18.91; προεδρίην [ῑ] ἐν ἀγῶσιν ἄροιτο Xenoph.2.7; on ambassadors, Aeschin.3.76; on citizens who had deserved well of their country, and (sometimes) on their descendants, Ar.*Eq*.575, 702; freq. in Inscrr., π. ἐν τῷ θεάτρῳ *IG*2.1214.19, cf. *SIG*1003.13 (Priene, ii B.C.), etc.; π. τῶν ἀγώνων Pl.*Lg*.881b; προεδρίαι ἐν ταῖς πανηγύρεσι ib. 946e: hence, generally, *authority*, εἰσὶν ἐν π. Arist.*Pol*.1292a9; *precedence*, *place*, π. ἀπονέμεσθαί τινι Hdn.1.8.4; ἐκστῆναι τῆς π. Plu.2.535b: in pl., Arist.*Rh*.1361a35: metaph., τὸν αὐλὸν εἰς τιμὴν καὶ π. ἄγοντες Plu.*Pel*.19; προεδρίας ἐτυγχάνομεν we received *attention*, *respectful treatment*, *PSI*4.380.3 (iii B.C.), cf. *Sammelb*.5942.12 (iii B.C.); later, *care*, τῶν πραγμάτων πολλῆς π. δεομένων *BGU*747 i 15 (ii A.D.); π. τῆς κοιλίης Aret.*CD*1.3.

2. in concrete sense, *front seat*, Δαρεῖον ἐν π. κατήμενον on *a chair of state*, Hdt.4.88; ἐν τοῖσι ἀγῶσι π. ἐξαιρέτους Id.6.57; ἐς τὴν π. πᾶς ἀνὴρ ὠστίζεται Ar.*Ach*.42: esp., at Athens, *seats of the* πρυτάνεις in the Ecclesia, ἡ π. τῶν πρυτάνεων Din.2.13.

b. body of πρόεδροι, *Hierapolis* 342.

προέδρική γραφή, impeachment *of a* πρόεδρος, Arist.*Ath*.59.2.

προέδρος, ὁ, *one who sits in the first place, president*, Th.8.67; ἐν δίκῃ Pl.*Lg*.949a, cf. *PPetr*.3p.44 (iii B.C.): metaph., ὁ τῆς μαντείας π. ἀετός Arist.*HA*601b2.

II. at Athens, in pl., *presiding officers* of the βουλή or ἐκκλησία, Lexap.D.24.21, Aeschin.2.65, Arist.*Ath*.44.2; οἱ λαχόντες π. *IG*2.779.11, 1227.23, al.; τοὺς π. οἳ ἂν λάχωσι προεδρεύειν *SIG*158.5 (iv B.C.), etc.; *similar officers* at Mytilene, Th.3.25; ὁ τῶν Αἰτωλῶν π. App.*Mac*.9.1; μέλλοντος τοῦ π. τὸν δῆμον ἐπερωτᾶν Plu.*Arist*.3, cf. ἐπιψηφίζω I. 2; π. Ἑρμοῦ πόλεως *city councillors* of Hermupolis, *BGU*1027 i 10 (iv A.D.).

III. as adj., -ος, ον, τιμαί epigr. in *TAM*3(1).18 (Pisidia).

προεέργω, Ep. for*προείργω, *hinder* or *stop by standing before*, c. acc. et inf., πάντας προέεργε ὁδεύειν Il.11.569.

προεθίζω, *train beforehand*, ἡμᾶς ἐπὶ τὰ μείζονα Plu.2.531a:—Pass., *to be so trained*, Arist.*Pol*.1337a20; εἰς ὃ δεῖ ἐλθεῖν προειθισμένοι X.*Cyr*.6.2.29.

II. *accustom beforehand*, c. dat., Gal.14.256:—Pass., Id.2.223.

2. intr., *become accustomed*, τινι Antyll.ap.Orib.6.36.4.

III. εἰ μὴ-είθισται ταῦτα if these things *have* not *been settled beforehand by custom*, Simp.*in Epict*.p.110 D.

προεθιστέον, *one must train beforehand*, ἑαυτὸν πρᾷον εἶναι Plu.*Cat.Ma*.5.

προεῖδον, aor. with no pres. in use, προοράω being used instead, part. προϊδών, inf. προϊδεῖν:—*look forward*, ὀξὺ μάλα προϊδών Od.5.393; *see beforehand, catch sight of*, μή πώς με προϊδὼν .. ἀλέηται 4.396; ὅτε προΐδωσιν ἰόντα κίρκον Il.17.756, cf. 18.527, Hdt.3.14:—Med., προΐδωνται Od.13.155; χαλεπὸς προϊδέσθαι καπρός Hes.*Sc*.386 (v.l. προσιδ-).

2. *foresee*, *portend*, κακότητος ἀνάγκας Orac.ap.Hdt.7.140; ἐσσόμενον Pi.*N*.1.27: abs., Pl.*Lg*.691b:—Med., X.*An*.6.1.8, D.9.68, etc.

II. *take thought for*, ἡμέων οἰκοφθορημένων Hdt.8.144; καθ' ἡσυχίαν τι αὐτῶν (sc. τῶν ἀποβαινόντων) Th.1.83:—mostly in Med., προϊδόμενος (προειδομένους codd.) αὐτῶν Id.4.64; τοῦ μέλλοντος προϊδέσθαι D.C.45.19; ὅπως μὴ .. D.54.17; προϊδέσθαι ὑπέρ τινος Id.23.134; οὐδὲν τοῦ χωρίου προείδετο *did* not *worry about* .., D.C.56.13.

b. w. acc., χρῆ προΐδην πλόον Alc.249.6 L.-P.

προειδωλοποιέω, *form an idea of beforehand*, Hld.9.25 (Pass.).

προεικάζω, *conjecture beforehand*, τὰ μέλλοντα Arist.*Rh*.1358b20.

πρόειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*) *go forward, advance*, κατὰ βραχὺ προϊών Th.1.64; ὀλίγα βήματα προϊόντες X.*Cyr*.7.5.6; π. τῆς ὁδοῦ X.Eph.4.3; of the Nile Delta, προϊούσης τῆς χώρης *as* it *advanced* (by deposit from the water), Hdt.2.15.

2. of Time, προϊόντος τοῦ χρόνου *as* time *went on*, Id.3.96; προϊούσης τῆς πόσιος, π. τοῦ συμποσίου, Id.6.129, X.*Cyr*.8.4.13; προϊούσης τῆς νυκτός Id.*An*.2.2.19; π. τῆς ἡλικίας, τῆς συνουσίας, Pl.*Phdr*.279a, *Tht*.150d; προϊόντος τοῦ λόγου, τοῦ ᾄσματος,

Id.*Phdr*.238d, *Prt*.339c; τοῦ προϊόντος ἔτους the *current* year, *BGU*1126.6 (i B.C.): ἡ ἐργασία κατὰ τοὺς τρεῖς χρόνους π. Hermog.*Prog*.9.

3. *proceed, continue*, προϊὼν καὶ ἀναγιγνώσκων *going on* reading, Pl.*Phd*.98b; πρόϊθί γε ἔτι εἰς τοὔμπροσθεν Id.*Grg*.497a, cf. *Lg*.842a; ὁ λόγος προΐτω Plot.2.4.4.

4. *go first, go in advance*, X.*Cyr*.1.5.14, 2.2.6: c. gen., *go before* or *in advance of*, τῆς ἄλλης στρατιῆς Hdt.1.80: metaph., π. τοῦ καιροῦ X.*Cyr*.6.3.29.

5. *go forth*, θύρασι Ar.*Th*.69; π. ἔξω τῆς φάλαγγος X.*Lac*.12.3 codd.; π. τοῦ οἴκου Hdn.1.17.4; *appear in public*, ἐν ἐρεᾷ ἐσθῆτι *PGnom*.182 (ii A.D.).

b. *spring from*, γῆς τε καὶ ὕδατος Aphth.*Prog*.6.

6. π. εἴς τι *pass on to, begin* another thing, X.*Eq*.10.13; π. εἰς ἄπειρον Arist.*EN*1094a20, *Ph*.209a26: hence, *become*, ἐξ οἰκέτου δεσπότης π. Luc.*Nigr*.20.

7. of an action, π. ἐπὶ τὸ τῷον *succeed*, X.*Vect*.6.3.

πρόειμι, (εἰμί *sum*) *to be before*, τά τʼ ἐσσόμενα πρό τʼ ἐόντα things *which were before*, Il.1.70; οἱ προόντες γεωργοί the *former* cultivators, *PTeb*.379.12 (ii A.D.); αἱ προοῦσαι τάξεις the *previous* positions, Ael.*Tact*.29.10; but, οἱ προόντες those *who were there before* (and still are there), Ath.9.391d; ἀνῳκοδόμησα ἐπὶ προοῦσι θεμελίοις ἀρχαίοις *Sammelb*.5232.19 (i A.D.); τῇ προούσῃ αὐτοῦ γυναικί his *present* wife, *PSI*1.36*a*5, 27 (i A.D.), cf. *PRyl*.154.4 (i A.D.); τὰ προεσόμενα Plu.2.586f (s.v.l.); also τοῖς προοῦσι δίδωμι the *aforesaid*, *POxy*.580 (ii A.D.).

2. t. t. in philosophy, *to be prior to existence*, Procl.*Inst*.116, 122 D.

II. προεσόμενα, = *profutura*, *Gloss*.

προεῖπον (also -εῖπα Plb.3.114.8), aor. with no pres. in use, προλέγω and προαγορεύω being used, part. προειπών, inf. προειπεῖν:—*foretell*, Pl.*Euthphr*.3c, al., Gal.14.601; *premise*, τοῦτο προειπόντα ἐπειπεῖν τὰ ἔμπροσθεν Arist.*Rh*.1394b31.

II. *proclaim* or *declare publicly*, ἀλλήλοισι πόλεμον π. Hdt.7.9.βʹ; ξεινίην τοῖσι Ἀκανθίοισι π. Id.7.116; ἀγῶνας ἑκάστοις X.*Cyr*.1.6.18; νικητήρια ταῖς τάξεσι ib. 2.1.24; θάνατον αὐτῷ π. μὴ πράξαντι ταῦτα Pl.*Lg*.698c; π. τινὶ φόνου *make proclamation* of murder against him, D.59.9, cf. Lexap.eund.43.57; π. τοῖς θεοῖς ὅτι .. Pl.*Cra*.401a; ὀνυμάξει αὐτὸν προειπὼν τρῖς ἁμέρας *giving notice of* three days (within which he must answer the call), *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.167 (Cyrene); ἐν ἡμέραις πέντε ἀφʼ ἧς ἂν ἀλλήλοις προείπωσιν *BGU*1050.27 (i A.D.).

III. c. inf., *order* or *command before*, πρό οἱ εἴπομεν .., μήτʼ αὐτὸν κτείνειν Od.1.37, cf. Hdt.1.21, 155, 7.12, S.*OT*351; οἱ νόμοι προεῖπον αὐτῷ μὴ δημηγορεῖν Aeschin.1.3; π. τοῖς καδεσταῖς ἀλλύεθθαι *Leg.Gort*.2.28: c. acc. et inf., π. σῖτον ἐσάγειν τὸν βουλόμενον Th.4.26; π. αὐτῷ δήσειν *threatened* him that .., And.4.17.

2. *enjoin*, c. acc., π. Λυδοῖσι τὰ ὁ Κροῖσος ὑπετίθετο Hdt.1.156.

προειρηνεύω, *pacify beforehand*, J.*BJ*3.1.2, 4.8.1.

προειρήσομαι, προείρηκα, v. προερέω.

προεισάγω [ᾰ], *bring in, introduce before* (sc. εἰς τοὺς φράτερας), D.39.32 (Pass.); ἐπὶ τὴν χώραν τἀδελφοῦ *IG*2.1326.31 (Pass.); τὴν κακίαν τῆς ἀρετῆς Plu.2.1066d; τὰ προεισηγμένα measures *previously introduced*, v.l. in J.*AJ*19.2.2; in writing, *introduce* or *describe first*, τὸν τοῦ πρεσβυτέρου [Βίον] Plu.*Dio*2; ἡ προεισηγμένη σφραγίς *aforementioned*, *PHamb*.12.20 (iii A.D., prob.), cf. *Stud.Pal*.17p.25 (iii A.D.).

II. intr., ἑαυτοῦ π. *go on the stage before oneself*, Arist.*Pol*.1336b29.

προεισβάλλω, *throw in a remark before*, περί τινος Socr.*Ep*.36.

II. intr., *start, make a beginning*, ἀπὸ τοῦ φόβου Longin.22.2.

2. *supervene, come on before*, τῆς ὥρας Aët.5.23, Gal.9.704.10.

προεισδέω, *involve in previous ties*: οἱ προεισδεδεμένοι persons *bound by previous alliances*, Plb.9.31.1.

προεισελαύνω, intr., *go in before*, εἰς τὸ ἄστυ Hld.9.1.

προεισέρχομαι, *come* or *go in before*, D.28.14, D.S.16.94; τὸ προεισεληλυθὸς πνεῦμα Antyll.ap.Orib.6.10.14.

προεισευπορέω, *contribute in advance*, ἐκ τῶν ἰδίων ἄτοκα τὰ χρήματα *SIG*569.37 (Cos, iii B.C.).

προεισηγέομαι, *introduce previously*, Pass., οἷς μὴ ἀρέσκοιτο τὰ προεισηγημένα J.*AJ*19.2.2 (v.l. προεισηγμένα).

προεισόδιον, τό, *introduction, prelude*, Hld.8.17.

προεισπαίω, *burst in before*, Hsch.

προεισπέμπω, *send in before*, X.*Cyr*.5.2.6, J.*AJ*14.11.6, Luc.*Alex*.11, etc.

προεισπορεύομαι, *go in before*, Sch.E.*Or*.58.

προεισπράσσω, in Pass., of a debtor, *to have* money *prematurely exacted* from him, *PCair.Zen*.367.18 (iii B.C.).

προεισφέρω, fut. -οίσω and 1 aor. -ήνεγκα D.50.8:—*advance money to pay the* εἰσφορά *for others*, Id.42.25, 50.8; generally, *advance money to the State*, *SIG*344.115 (Teos, iv B.C); ἀργύριον ἄτοκον π. *IG*11(4).1055.11 (Delos, iii B.C.), etc.

2. *introduce* a law *before*, in Pass., Poll.5.166, Lib.*Decl*.39.3:—Med., *introduce before* (in writing), ὄνομα Sch.Ar.*Ach*.321.

3. *confer previously*, χάριν τῇ πόλει Lib.*Decl*.22.27, cf. *Or*.12.37.

προεισφορά, ἡ, *money advanced to pay the* εἰσφορά *for others*, D.37.37, 50.9.

2. *advance of money to the State*, *Inscr.Prien*.108.51, 56 (ii B.C., pl.); χρημάτων *SIG*1003.30 (Prience, ii B.C.).

3. *preliminary expenses*, Lib.*Decl*.33.18.

προεισφορος, ὁ, *one who contributes to a* προεισφορά, *Inscr.Prien*.108.78 (ii B.C.).

προεκβάλλω, *throw out, eject before*, Arist.*HA*605a7; *squeeze out first*, ἰκμάδα Dsc.5.87.

II. Astrol., *calculate first*, τὸν τῆς τύχης κλῆρον *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.167.

προεκΒᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *previous going out*, Eust.1394.14.

προεκβῐβάζω, *launch prematurely*, εἰς πόλεμον Plb.20.3.2 (leg. προεμ-).

προεκγόνη, ἡ, *great-granddaughter*, *IEphes*.1066.3, 3072.14, 3274.5; *TAM*2.278 (Xanthus); also προεγγόνη (cf. next), rest. in *IEphes*.980.15, *Cod.Just*.6.48.1.12.

προεκγονος, ὁ, *great-grandson*, *IGRom*.4.990 (Samos); also προέγγονος (the forms are not separable), *IEphes*.3017.2, 3070.4, *CIG*4380*b*[1].7 (Cibyra), Just.*Nov*.18.4 pr.

προεκδᾰπᾰνάω, *consume, exhaust before*, Id.9.43.2 (Pass.).

προεκδέχομαι, *intercept before*, ὄρη π. ἀνέμους Str.15.3.10; τοὺς κινδύνους J.*BJ*7.6.4.

προεκδῐδάσκω, *teach throughly before*, Id.*AJ*17.6.1 (prob. l. for προσ-), Them.*Or*.32.358b, Iamb.*VP*12.58 codd. (leg. προσ-).

προεκδίδωμι, *publish beforehand*, Plb.16.20.7:—Pass., ἐν τοῖς προεκδοθεῖσι ὑπομνηματισμοῖς D.H.*Th*.1, cf. *PTeb*.27.59 (ii B.C.), A.D.*Synt*.3.1, Gal.18(2).1024.

II. προεκδοῦσα κοιλία *excreting before*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.100.

III. *give in marriage before*, Sch.E.*Andr*.32 (pass.).

προεκδοσις, εως, ἡ, *previous edition*, Sch.A.R.1.285, etc.

προεκδρομή, ἡ, *running out in advance*, of troops, Poll.1.164.

προεκζέω, *boil off before*, πὰ ὄστρεα Ruf.ap.Orib.4.2.19.

προεκθερμαίνω, *warm thoroughtly before*, Orib.*Syn*.1.27 (Pass.).

προεκθεσις, εως, ἡ, *introduction, preface*, τῆς πραγματείας Plb.3.1.7, 8.11.2; *prefatory account*, Scymn.13, D.H.*Comp*.23, Quint.*Inst*.9.2.106.

προεκθετέον, *one must premise*, Str.17.1.1.

προεκθετικός, ή, όν, *introductory, prefatory*, σχῆμα Eust.20.42, etc.

προεκθέω, *run out before, sally from the ranks, rush on*, Th.7.30, J.*BJ*2.16.2, Arr.*An*.1.1.12; ἐν τοῖς δρόμοις Jul.*Or*.2.69d.

2. metaph., *outrun*, τοῦ λογισμοῦ Plu.2.446d; ὁ λόγος προεκθεῖ Ael.*NA*13.11.

προεκθρῴσκω, *leap out before*, Eus.Mynd.34: c. gen., ἡ Ἄρτεμις π. τοῦ Ἀπόλλωνος Sch.E.*Hec*.458.

προεκκᾰθαίρω, *cleanse, purify before*, J.*AJ*18.5.2; γῆν Sor.1.40, cf. Lysisap.Iamb.*VP*17.76, Sch.Luc.*Cat*.24.

προεκκαίω, *inflame first* (sed leg. προσ- (?)), Gal.11.392.

προεκκᾰλέω, Med. -καλεῖται, = *procitat*, *Gloss*.

προεκκειμαι, *lie before, project beyond*, στέρνα τὸ μέτριον π. Philostr.Jun.*Im*.15: but usu.

II. Pass. of προεκτίθημι, *to be fixed in advance*, ἡ προεκκειμένη ἡμέρα Cic.*Att*.6.5.2; *to be set forth previously*, τὰ -κείμενα Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1012.33, etc.; τὰ -κείμενα προστάγματα *PTeb*.5.224 (ii B.C.); οἱ -κείμενοι λόγοι A.D.*Synt*.10.24; αἱ -κείμεναι [ἀρεταί] the *above-mentioned* .., Longin.11.1; *to be cited above*, Ath.3.105c.

2. τὰ -κείμενα πτωτικά case-forms *presupposed by* or *underlying* adverbs, A.D.*Adv*.170.26.

προεκκενόω, *drain off beforehand*, J.*AJ*3.1.2, Sch.Il.223; *evacuate first*, Gal.15.721: metaph., *exhaust* a subject, Sch.Hermog.in Rh.4.490 W.

προεκκλύζω, *rinse out first*, Gal.11.132, Androm.ap.eund.12.631, Apollon. ib. 647.

προεκκομίζω, *carry out beforehand*, Hdt.2.63: metaph., ὑπὸ τῆς τύχης -κομισθεὶς ἀναίμακτος Plu.*Tim*.37.

2. Med., *remove first*, τῦ χειρί *Hippiatr*.75.

προεκκοπρόω, *remove faeces first*, Paul.Aeg.3.43.

προεκκόπτω, *excise first*, τοὺς σπονδύλους Gal.2.682:—Pass., ib. 702.

II. *destroy first*, Lib.*Or*.39.15.

προεκκρίνω [ῑ], *anticipate a crisis*, Hp.*Hum*.13 (dub.l.).

II. Pass., -κριθέντων τῶν ὑγρῶν *carried off first*, Dsc.1.47; *to be cleared out first*, Sor.2.63 (προκρ- cod.).

προεκκρῐσις, εως, ἡ, *previous secretion*, interpol. in Artem.4.84.

προεκκρούω, *push* or *drive out before*, Vett.Val.337.12, D.C.43.4.

προεκλάμπω, *shine out before*, Them.*Or*.16.201d.

προεκλέγω, *collect moneys before* or *in advance*, [τὰ] προεξειλεγμένα D.18.234, 50.9; χρήματα π. ἀπὸ τῆς Ῥόδου App.*BC*5.2.

προεκλείπω, *fail to assist*, τινα Hp.*Ep*.10, *fail, be wanting*, ὅτι ἐνταῦθα προεκλείπει ἡ δύναμις Sopat.Rh.8.55.4 W.:—Pass., *to be abandoned previously*, J.*AJ*17.10.9.

προεκλογίζομαι, *calculate before*, Ph.2.279, Mithr.*Ep.Brut.Praef*., Hierocl.*in CA*12p.447 M.

προεκλύω, *relax before*, τὸν στόμαχον Ath.2.45e; *weaken beforehand*, in Pass., Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.123, Gal.13.566; *reduce the force of* a blow, Id.*UP*3.8; π. τὸ ἐνστατικόν *weaken* the resistance *beforehand*, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.531.18.

2. *release first*, τὴν δεξιάν Sor.1.111 (προσ- cod.).

II. *weary before the time*, τῷ κόπῳ τὰ σώματα Plb.15.16.3:—pf. part. Pass. προεκλελυμένος Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. ἐκπαθεῖς.

2. metaph. of distance, *weaken the force of* a projectile, J.*BJ*3.7.22:—so in Pass., of sounds, Ph.2.140.

προεκμανθάνω, *learn by heart before*, Theon *Prog*.3, Sch.D.T.p.18 H.

προεκμάττω, *wipe out first*, Gal.12.409, 13.665.

προεκμυζάω, *suck out first*, Sor.1.87 (Pass., προσ- cod.).

προεκνιτρόω, *clean beforehand with* νίτρον, Dsc.4.136, 5.1, Cleopatraap.Gal.12.404:—Pass., Antyll.ap.Orib.7.21.3, etc.

προεκνιτρωτέον, *one must clean beforehand*, Id. ib. 10.13.30.

προεκπέμπω, *send out before*, Ph.2.110, J.*AJ*13.7.3, Plu.*Cam*.41, Alc.34; ἐλπίδας περὶ σεαυτοῦ Lib.*Or*.55.33.

προεκπηδάω, *leap out before*, Thphr.*CP*1.19.1, 4.6.7; τῆς τάξεως D.S.12.64: metaph., [πάθος] π. τοῦ λόγου Them.*Or*.19.232d.

προεκπίνω [ῑ], *drink off before*, Plu.2.768d, Ath.5.193a.

προεκπίπτω, *fall* or *come out before, precede*, τὸ κῦμα π. τοῦ πνεύματος Arist.*Pr*.932^{b}37: metaph., *get abroad before*, φήμη Plu.*Galb*.5; π. εἰς γένεσιν Id.2.427e.

II. *go beyond limits*, Str.1.2.3; εἰς πᾶν προεκπίπτον ἀδύνατον Longin.15.8 (προσ- cod.), cf. 38.1.

προεκπλέω, *sail out before*, Plu.*Arist*.23, Nic.20, *IMylasa*101.2.

προεκπλήσσω, *scare* or *astound before*, J.*AJ*18.9.7, Onos.29.2, Plu.*Lys*.25, Luc.*Ind*.9, etc.:—Pass., Id.*Alex*.16.

προεκποιέω, *alienate before*, Just.*Nov*.159 *Praef*., 162.1.

προεκπονέω, *work out, finish before*, Semon.22.

προεκπτωσις, εως, ἡ, *going beyond limits*, Str.7.3.4 (pl.).

προεκρέω, aor.inf. -ρυῆναι, *flow out first*, Orib.45.3.8.

προεκρήγνῠμαι, Pass., *break out suddenly* or *prematurely*, χειμῶνες π. Hp.*Epid*.1.4; also of diseases, Id.*Hum*.13, Gal.9.916.

προεκτείνω, *stretch forth*, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. προΐηλε.

προεκτελέω, *bring quite to an end before*, Ael.*VH*13.1.

προεκτέμνω, *cut out first*, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. πρότμησις.

προεκτήκω, *melt before*: metaph. in Pass., προεξετήκοντο λύπαις Plu.2.107a.

προεκτίθημι, *put out* or *publish before*, λόγον ζητήματος ib. 1035b; ἔστιν ἃ εἰς τὸ δημόσιον D.C.53.21.

2. *build out*, as a salient or projection, Ph.*Bel*.84.6.

II. *set forth* or *expound before* or *by way of preface*, τὸ πρᾶγμα τοῖς ἀκούουσι π. Arist.*Rh.Al*.1436ª40; δι' ἃ -τεθήκαμεν Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1055.23: more freq. in Med., Plb.1.13.1, Str.1.2.31, J.*AJ*12.2.5: so in pf. Pass., καθότι -τεθείμεθα *SIG*685.56 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.); καθ' ἣν -τεθείμεθα τήρησιν A.D.*Synt*.70.1, cf. Heliod.ap.Orib.49.21.15.

2. Med., *secrete and prepare beforehand*, τοῖς ἐμβρύοις ἡ φύσις π. τὴν τροφήν Arist.*GA*746ª3.

προεκτίκτω, *lay before*, [τὰ ᾠά] prob. in Id.*HA*549ª17: abs., πρὸ ἀρκτούρου ib.ᵇ11.

προεκτίλλω, *pluck out before*, τρίχα Gal.12.742:—Pass., Aët.11.11.

προεκτίνω, *pay before*, Them.*Or*.16.199c (Pass.), Chor. in Lib.4.85 R.

προεκτρέχω, aor. -έδραμον, *run out before*, Ph.1.166, al., Plu.*Cor*.9, *Pel*.23.

2. *shoot out before the season*, Thphr.*CP*2.1.6.

3. *to be born before*, τινος Lib.*Or*.5.4.

προεκτρύχω [ῡ], *wear out beforehand*, App.*BC*4.108.

προεκτῠπόω, *mould* or *model before*, τὸν νοητὸν κόσμον Ph.1.4.

προεκφέρω, *put out before*, τὴν χεῖρα LXXGe.38.28.

2. *utter, pronounce before*, Demetr.*Eloc*.51, D.H.*Dem*.39.

II. Pass., *to be carried away headlong*, Aristipp.ap.Stob.3.17.17 (s.v. l.); of runners, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.128.

προεκφεύγω, *escape before*, Plu.2.250e, D.C.*Fr*.78.3; ἐπὶ πλοίου Id.38.50.

προεκφλογόω, *set on fire before*, Olymp.*in Mete*.31.23 (Pass.).

προεκφοβέω, *scare before*, Plu.*Mar*.19, Luc.*Salt*.18, D.C.42.14:—Pass., Plu.*Mar*.26.

προεκφόβησις, εως, ἡ, *previous panic*, Th.5.11, D.C.*Fr*.109.18.

προεκφοιτάω, *go forth, be announced previously*, Id.69.1.

b. *anticipate* a statement, οὐ -φοιτῶν ἀλλ' ἐν τῷ παρόντι ταμιευόμενος Ph.2.294.

2. *go forth beyond*, c. gen., Stob.2.7.14.

προεκφράττω, *first remove obstruction*, Gal.8.375, Orib.*Eup*.4.100:—Pass., Gal.15.72.

προεκφωνέω, *pronounce* one thing *before* another, τί τινος S.E.*M*.1.125 (Pass.).

προεκχέω, *pour out before*, Luc.*Pseudol*.4:—Pass., Sor.1.57.

προεκχωρέω, *go out before*, D.C.41.41, v.l. for προσ- in 43.39; τῆς πόλεως Id.50.2.

προέλᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *riding forward*: *cavalry charge*, X.*Eq.Mag*.8.3 (pl.).

προέλαύνω, intr., *ride on* or *forward*, Id.*An*.6.3.14(17): c. gen., *ride before* one, Id.*Mem*.3.3.1:—also in Pass., of Time, ὡς πρόσω τῆς νυκτὸς προελήλατο as the night *was now* far *advanced*, Hdt.9.44.

προελέγχω, *refute before*: pf. part. Pass. -εληλεγμένος Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*.6.7.

προελευθερόομαι, Pass., *to be set free before*, D.C.48.34, *Cod.Just*.6.4.4.10.

προέλευσις, εως, ἡ, *issuing forth*, Sm.Ex.21.7, al., Olymp.*in Mete*.147.23; ἐκ τοῦ παλατίου Tz.*H*.6.491; *progress, procession*, π. θριαμβική Eust.1292.16.

2. f.l. for προαίρεσις in Luc.*Prom.Es*6.

3. παραμύθιον τῆς π. μου a reward for my *trouble*, *PFlor*.332.20 (ii A.D.).

4. *appearance as plaintiff*, ἕκαστος τῶν ἠδικημένων τὴν π. πεποίηνται *PMich*.v 231.8 (i A.D.).

προελκομένως, *prolixe*, *Gloss*.

προελκόομαι, Pass., *be ulcerated before*, Dsc.*Eup*.1.150.

προελκυσμένως, = -ομένως, *Gloss*.

προέλκω, *draw, drag forth*, Men.*Dysc*.898 (προσ- pap.), Ael.*VH*4.15: metaph., *lead on, entice*, τὸ μειράκιον εἰς πότον J.*AJ*15.3.3:—Med., προελκυσάμενον τὴν ἐσθῆτα *having drawn* it *over his head*, Sch.S.*Aj*.245: metaph., *lead on*, τοὺς κυνηγέτας π. οἱ κύνες ib. 7.

προελπίζω, *hope for before*, Posidipp.27.8, Them.*Or*.5.65a; προηλπικότες ἐν Χριστῷ Ep.Eph.1.12: generally, *anticipate, expect*, Gal.16.822, Dexipp.Hist.32(h) J., Simp.*in Epict*.p.50 D.

προεμβαίνω, *enter* a boat *first* or *before*, Plu.*Pomp*.78; *enter* a ford *first*, Philostr.*VA*2.15.

προεμβάλλω, *put in* or *insert before*, ἄμμον εἰς βαλανοδόκην Aen.Tact.18.3; ἐς τὴν ὀπὴν τοὺς πόδας Paus.9.39.11: metaph., π. τινὶ κατελπισμόν Plb.3.82.8:—Pass., Thphr.*Od*.18; of words, Arist.*Rh*.1407ª28; *to be applied previously*, of bandages, Gal.18(1).801.

2. *deposit beforehand*, ἀρραβῶνα *PCair.Zen*.637.6 (iii B.C.).

II. abs., προεμβαλλόντων ἐς τὴν γῆν τῶν κερέων the horns *butting into* the ground *in front*, of cattle with projecting horns, Hdt.4.183.

b. *project, be prominent*, Philostr.*Gym*.10, cj. in 34.

2. of ships, *make the charge* (ἐμβολή) *first*, Th.4.25: with acc. expressed, π. [τῇ νηῒ] πληγήν Plb.16.3.2: hence, generally, *attack before*, τινι D.S.15.81.

3. *make an inroad before*, εἰς τὴν Γαλιλαίαν, ἐς τὴν Ἀρμενίαν, J.*BJ*2.20.6, D.C.36.45, cf. 37.1.

προεμβᾰτήριος, ον, *belonging to a* προεμβάτης, γέρας π. a reward *given one who first boarded* the enemy's ship, Hld.5.31.

προεμβάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *one who first boards* the enemy's ship, ibid.

προεμβῐβάζω, *put in before*, π. τινὰς εἰς ἀπέχθειαν *make* them hated *before*, Plb.2.45.4; cf. προεκβιβάζω.

προεμβόλιον, τό, *ship's beak*, *IG*2.1613.58: also **-βολίς,** ίδος, ἡ, Poll.1.85: **-βολον,** τό, Agath.5.21: **-βολος,** ὁ, Hsch.

προεμβρέχω, *soak first*, Asclep.Jun.ap.Gal.13.163.

προέμεν, Ep. aor. 2 inf. of προΐημι (q.v.).

προεμέω, *vomit beforehand*, aor. part. -εμέσας Orib.*Fr*.81: pf. part. fem. -εμημεκυῖα Dsc.5.67, cf. *Eup*.2.20.

προεμμελετάω, *practise before*, τοῖς τοῦ βίου πράγμασι Ph.1.551.

προεμπίπλαμαι, Pass., *to be filled up before*, Luc.*Cal*.8.

προεμπίπρημι, *burn first*, ἐρύματα D.C.54.5.

προεμπίπτω, *fall on* or *into before*, ἡ βολὴ π. τῷ ὕδατι Hld.9.5; *attack first*, Ael.*Tact*.37.6; *take the first step*, εἰς γνῶσιν D.L.4.39.

2. *protrude into*, c. dat., Gal.*UP*7.7; προεμπίπτει τὰ χείλη, of a bear trying to bite a net, Plu.2.918f.

προεμπνέω, *blow into before*, τῷ καλάμῳ τὸ μέλος Him.*Or*.12.3.

προεμπολεύς, έως, ὁ, *previous buyer*, *AB*296.

προεμπολεύω, *buy first*, ibid.

προεμπορίζω, v. προευπορέω.

προεμφαίνω, *insist on*, *emphasize before*, App.*BC*4.125.

προεμφᾰνίζομαι, Pass., *appear before*, Longin.17.2.

προεμφᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *previous manifestation*, Dam.*Pr*.118, 122 (pl.); τῶν εἰδῶν Simp.*in Ph*.422.6; *foreshadowing*, τινος Id.*in Cat*.246.18.

προεμφορέομαι, Pass., *to be filled full before*, κακίας Plu.2.1067f.

προεμφῡσάω, *spray first upon*, οἶνον τῷ τόπῳ Aët.15.5.

προενάρχομαι, *begin before*, 2Ep.Cor.8.6, 10.

προενδείκνῠμαι, *exhibit oneself* or *make a demonstration before*, τινι Aeschin.3.219.

προενδημέω, *to be in* a place or *among* a people *before*, τοῖς -ενδημήσασι ξένοις Aen.Tact.29.4.

2. *to be prevalent before*, κακά J.*AJ*2.14.4; π. τοῖς πράγμασι *familiarize oneself* with things *beforehand*, Posidon.*Stoic*.3.131.

προενδίδωμι, *give way first*, τῶν ὀστέων προενδεδωκότων Hp.*Art*.69; π. ἡ ὁρμή Plu.2.444c, (cj., codd. προσεν-).

προενέδρα, ἡ, *embush*, Hsch. s.v. προδοκῆσι.

προενεδρεύω, *lay an ambush before*, prob. in Aen.Tact.4.8: c. acc., *place in ambush before*, ἱππέας ἐς ὄρος App.*Hann*.20.

προενειμι, (εἰμί *sum*) *to be in before*, Malch.p.413 D.; of one *already interred* in a grave, *BCH*23.167 (Pisidia).

προενείρω, *insert before*, Aen.Tact.31.22.

προενεκτέον, (προφέρω) *one must pronounce*, τὴν πλάγιον πτῶσιν S.E.*M*.1.222, cf. Sch.Ar.*Nu*.1162.

προενεργέω, *practise first*, Arist.*Metaph*.1047b33.

προενέρχομαι, *enter in before*, οἷς οὐδὲν προενεληλυθὸς ὑποικουρεῖ πάθος Ph.2.380.

προενέχομαι, Pass., *to be involved in before*, τινι Lxx2Ma.5.18.

προενεχῠράζω, *distrain upon previously*, in Pass., διὰ τὸ προηνεχυράσθαι τοὺς κλήρους *PTeb*.61(*b*).274 (ii B.C.); cf. sq.

προενεχῠριάζω, *bind by pledges before*, τὴν γνώμην Sch.TIl.9.45 (-ράζει Sch. B.); προηνεχυριασμένος εὐεργεσίαις Charito2.7.

προενθάπτω, *bury in before*, τῷ προεντεθαμμένῳ αὐτῆς ἀνδρί *TAM*3(1).309.2 (Pisidia).

προενθήκη, ἡ, *sum previously laid by*, *SEG*30.1535 (Lycia, ?ii A.D.).

προενθῡμέω, *notice before*, τῶν κυνῶν Aen.Tact.24.18.

II. aor. Pass. -εθυμήθην in med. sense, *think seriously on before*, Str.2.5.1, Lib.*Or*.14.71.

προενθύμησις [ῡ], εως, ἡ, *previous thought*, Hsch. s.v. πρόνοια.

προενιδρύω, *set up*, *establish in* or *among beforehand*, Iamb.*Myst*.5.23 (Pass.).

προενίημι, *place in* a grave, *inter previously*, pf. part. Pass. -ενειμένος *BCH*23.167, al. (Pisid.).

2. *inject previously*, Orib.*Fr*.55, Aët.15.13.

προενίσταμαι, Med., *object beforehand*, Arist.*SE*174b30.

προεννέπω, προὐννέπω (as always in Trag.), *proclaim*, *announce*, τάδε A.*Eu*.852; π. σοί, εἰ .., θανῇ E.*Med*.351: c. inf., χαίρειν τινὰ π. I *publicly bid* him hail, S.*Tr*.227, cf. E.*Hipp*.1085; π. δ' ὑμῖν ὅτι .. A.*Eu*.98.

προεννοέω, *conceive* or *consider beforehand*, Plu.2.1072a, Artem.1.3.

προεννόημα, ατος, τό, *previous conception*, Tz.*H*.7.618.

προενοικέω, *dwell in* or *inhabit before*, D.S.5.84, Ph.2.132.

προενοίκησις, εως, ἡ, *dwelling in* a place *before*, ἡ τῶν Φαιάκων π. τῆς Κερκύρας Th.1.25, cf. D.C.53.16, Hld.8.1.

προενσείω, *fling* troops *at before*, τινὰς τῷ Κρατερῷ Plu.*Eum*.6.

προενστᾰτέον, *one must object beforehand*, Arist.*SE*176b26.

προεντείνω, *strain*, *stretch previously*:—Pass., νευραὶ -τεταμέναι Philostr.*VA*4.39.

προεντευξις, εως, ἡ, *previous petition*, *Inscr.Prien*.59.3 (iii/ii B.C.).

προεντίθημι, *insert before*, Phlp.*in GA*202.5.

προεντίκτω, *lay in before*, [τὰ ᾠά] Arist.*HA*526b10.

προεντυγχάνω, *encounter*, *meet first*, Ph.1.363, al., J.*BJ*5.6.5, al.; τῇ ἄγρᾳ Ael.*NA*4.13; *come in contact with first*, τοῖς πράγμασι Plu.2.1122b: pf. part. -εντετυχηκώς *previously acquainted with*, Gal.17(1).501.

II. *intercede with first*, Ph.1.547; *have audience of first*, πρέσβεις π. τῇ βουλῇ Plu.*Nic*.10; ὄψις π. αὐτοῦ τῆς φωνῆς an appearance which *spoke for* him *before* he opened his mouth, Id.*Pomp*.2.

προεννοια, ἡ, *previous notion*, Porph.*in Prm*.2.20 (cj., codd. προσ-).

προεντῠπόω, *engrave on in advance*: fig. ἀθανάτοις ἑαυτὸν προεν- τυπωσάμενος τοῦ βίου ὑπομνήσεσιν *MAMA*8.477 (Aphrodisias).

προένωμα, ατος, τό, *concrete pre-unity*, τῶν διορισθησομένων Dam.*Pr*.54.

προεξαγγέλλω, *announce beforehand*, D.19.248, J.*BJ*2.21.8, Arr.*An*.6.4.5.

προεξαγκωνίζω, as a pugilistic term, *spar before* beginning to fight: hence metaph., of a speaker, οὐδέν προεξαγκωνίσας οὐδὲ προανακινήσας εὐθὺς ἄρχεται Arist.*Rh*.1416a2.

προεξάγω [ᾰ], *lead* or *carry out first*, τὴν ληΐην ἐς τὸν αἰγιαλόν Hdt.9.106; π. τινὰ ἐκ τοῦ ζῆν Plb.30.7.8, Plu.2.177d:—Pass., *go out first*, π. ναυσί Th.7.70 (προεξαναγόμενοι ap.D.H.*Th*.26); *to be exported previously*, *BGU*802 i 11, al. (i A.D.).

προεξᾰδῠνᾰτέω, *to be already very weak*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.8, *Coac*.99, Gal.16.531.

προεξαιθριάζω, *first expose to the air*, Archig.ap.Gal.13.254.

προεξαιρέω, *take out before*, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.378 (Pass.); π. τινῶν τὸν φόβον App.*BC*2.64, med., προεξελόμενος ἐκ τῶν λαφύρων ὅσα .. D.H.11.48:—Pass., *to be deprived of before*, τι Luc.*Alex*.15.

II. *conquer before*, App.*BC*4.76, D.C.46.37.

προεξαΐσσω, Att. **-ᾴσσω,** *dart out before*, as out of the ranks in battle, Hdt.9.62; προεξᾴξαντες Th.8.25.

προεξαιτέω, *beg off beforehand*, Nicol.*Prog*.in Rh.1.321 W.

προεξᾰκοντίζω, *discharge javelins first*, Ael.*Tact*.2.13.

προεξᾰλείφω, *erase, cancel prematurely*, Arist.*Ath*.47.5 (Pass.).

προεξάλλομαι, *leap out before*: metaph., of passions, Them.*Or*.1.15d: c. gen., π. τοῦ ἐν τάξει ἀκολουθοῦντος (in thought) Id.*Or*.2.33b.

προεξαλλοτριόω, *alienate previously*, *PLond*.2.154.13 (Pass., i A.D.).

προεξᾰμαρτάνω, *do wrong before*, Isoc.4.165; π. τοῦτ᾽ εἰς ὑμᾶς αὐτούς Id.6.38.

προεξανάγω, v. προεξάγω.

προεξανᾱλίσκω, *consume before*, J.*AJ*2.11.2, al.

προεξανθέω, *put forth as flowers first*, ἄτοπα πολλὰ π. αἱ μεγάλαι φύσεις Plu.2.552c.

προεξάνθημα, ατος, τό, = προάνθησις, Suid. s.v. κύτταρος.

προεξάνθησις, εως, ἡ, *premature growth*, τριχῶν Sch.Pi.*N*.6.104.

προεξανίσταμαι, Pass., with aor. 2, pf. and plpf. Act., *rise before* or *first*, Hdt.9.62; *rouse oneself beforehand*, D.18.163, J.*AJ*18.6.10; π. τῷ πολέμῳ *make war first*, Plu.*Rom*.16: c. gen., π. τοῦ τέλους Lib.*Or*.51.4; *to be roused before*, τὼ χεῖρε π. τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν Them.*Or*.17.216c.

2. in a race, *start before* the signal is given, οἱ προεξανιστάμενοι ῥαπίζονται Hdt.8.59, cf. Plu.*Them*.11; -αναστάντας καταγινώσκειν condemn *hastily*, Ph.2.210.

3. *revolt prematurely*, Plu.2.459e.

προεξαντλέω, *empty first*, Sor.1.52 (Pass.).

προεξαποστέλλω, *send out before*, Plb.3.86.3, LXX2Ma.12.21.

προεξάπτω, *light up before*, Phlp.*in Mete*.93.25 (Pass.).

προεξᾰριθμέομαι, Med., *count up before*, Sch.Pi.*N*.3.129, pass. -ηριθμημένα *enumerated above*, *BGU*1816.25 (i B.C.).

προεξαρτάω, *hang in front*, ἐκ τῶν ὤμων -ηρτημένον πέλεκυν v.l. in D.S.3.26.

προεξάρχω, *to be leader*, τῆς ποίμνης *EM*542.33.

προεξασθενέω, *become quite weak first*, Arist.*Pr*.865[a]36; φυτὰ π. ταῖς ἐνδείαις Ph.2.371: c. gen., αἱ ὄψεις π. τοῦ βάθους J.*BJ*3.7.7.

προεξεγέρω, *stir up prematurely*, πρᾶγμα Phryn.*PS*p.101 B.

προεξέδρα, Ion. **-η,** ἡ, *chair of state*, Hdt.7.44, Poll.9.46.

προεξειμι, (κἰμί *sum*) *improve, derive benefit*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.76.

προεξειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*) *sally forth from*, τῶν ὅπλων Th.3.1.

προεξελαύνω, *ride out in front*, Plu.*Phil*.7, etc.; τῶν ἄλλων ἱππέων Luc.*DMeretr*.13.1.

2. π. πλοίῳ *run out* in a ship *in front*, Plu.*Nic*.24.

προεξελκόω, *exulcerate before*, Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.72 (Pass.).

προεξεμέω, *vomit before*, Philagr.ap.Orib.5.22.4.

προεξεπίστᾰμαι, contr. **προὐξ-,** *know well before*, πάντα A.*Pr*.101; τὸ λοιπὸν ἄλγος π. τορῶς ib. 699.

προεξεργάζομαι, *work out before*, Nicol.*Prog*. in Rh.1.321 W.: pf. Pass. in pass. sense, ταύτης τῆς πραγματείας τὸ μὲν ἦν προεξειργασμένον Arist.*SE*183[b]35, cf. Paus.1.34.5.

προεξερευνάω, contr. **προὐξ-,** *investigate before*, E.*Ph*.92; τὰ ὑψηλὰ τῶν χωρίων Aen.Tact.15.5.

προεξερευνητής, contr. **προὐξ-,** οῦ, ὁ, *explorer sent before*, E.*Rh*.296.

προεξέρχομαι, *go out before*, τῷ πεζῷ Th.7.74; εἰς Σαρδόνα Plb.2.23.6; τῆς πόλεως D.H.1.46; π. τοῦ βίου πρίν .. J.*AJ*2.7.2 (so abs. -ελθών *previously deceased*, *Supp.Epigr*.6.236 (Phrygia)); φῶς φωτὸς π. Ph.1.603: abs., *anticipate* arrest *by flight*, *SIG*283.11 (Edict. Alex. Magni).

προεξετάζω, *examine beforehand*, τόπους, εἰ βέβηλοι Ph.2.271, cf. Luc.*Merc.Cond*.5, Gal.6.723, S.E.*M*.8.265:—Pass., J.*Ap*.2.1.

II. *prefer*, τῆς τοῦ σώματος ἀγχιστείας τὴν τῆς ψυχῆς π. Them.*Or*.5.65c.

προεξευκρῐνέω, *examine carefully before*, Hp.*Aph*.1.24.

προεξευρίσκω, *find out beforehand*, Arr.*Tact*.16.3 (Pass.).

προεξεφίεμαι, contr. **προὐξ-,** Med., *enjoin beforehand*, S.*Tr*.759.

προεξέχω, *project from*, τοῦ αἰγιαλοῦ Agath.5.22.

προεξηγέομαι, *explain before*, D.H.*Rh*.10.10, Gal.15.774, al.

προεξῑλεόομαι, *propitiate before*, Sostrat.ap.Stob.4.20.72.

προεξῑόω, (ἰός) *free from impurities, refine*, Zos.Alch.p.161 B.:—Pass., *PHolm*.4.24.

προεξίστᾰμαι, Pass., *project forward*, γένυς -εστηκυῖα Arist.*Phgn*.809[b]17.

προεξογκόομαι, *to be made to swell first*, Sor.2.11.

προεξοδεύω, *go forth before*, J.*BJ*7.5.4.

προεξοδιάζω, *expend before*, *IG*5(1).1390.54 (Pass., Andania, i B.C.), *Salamine* 22 (i A.D.)

προεξοδος, ἡ, gloss on προμολή, *EM*689.34.

προεξομᾰλίζω, fut. -ιῶ, *make level before*, τὴν ὁδόν J.*BJ*3.7.3.

προεξορμάω, *set out, start earlier*, μιᾷ ἡμέρᾳ X.*Mem*.3.13.5, cf. D.C.46.37: c. gen., ἐπὶ πόλεμον π. τῆς θεοῦ βουλήσεως J.*AJ*4.1.2.

II. *rush out before the time*, Arist.*HA*587[b]1, w. inf., *hasten prematurely to* .., J.*AJ*19.1.16.

2. *to be stimulated first*, εἰς τὴν διαστολήν Gal.9.78:—Pass., prob. ibid.

προεξυμνέω, *celebrate first*, τὸ Ἑλληνικόν Olymp.*in Alc*.p.95 C.

προεορτάζω, *celebrate before*, Hdn.1.16.2, Them.*Or*.3.42d.

προεορτος, ον, (ἑορτή) of a festival, *preliminary*, ἑτέρας ἑορτῆς Ph.2.294, cf. 481 (v.l. -ιος).

προεπαγγέλλω, *announce before*, ὡς μεντευσόμενοι D.C.38.13; π. σφίσιν αὐτὸ τοῦθ᾽ ὅπως .. Id.40.32:—Pass., εὐλογία -ηγγελμένη 2Ep.Cor.9.5; τὰ -ηγγελμένα *matters on which orders had been issued*, Arr.*An*.6.27.1.

II. *canvass for an office before*, D.C.39.31.

III. Med., *announce before*, εὐαγγέλιον Ep.Rom.1.2:—Pass., *to be promised before*, D.C.42.32, 46.40.

προεπάγγελσις, εως, ἡ, *previous announcement*, Id.38.41.

προεπαινέω, *praise beforehand*, Th.3.38, *IG*12(5).655.9 (Syros).

προεπανασείω, *raise the hand against before*: metaph., παρασκευὴ προεπανεσείσθη *was threatened before*, Th.5.17.

προεπαφίημι, *send forward against* the enemy, Luc.*Tox*.54.

προεπείγω, *to be urgent before*, v.l. in Orib.5.30.13:—Pass., **-επειχθῆναι** Lib.*Decl*.28.2; *hasten before*, ἐπὶ τὴν ναῦν Sch.E.*Tr*.456.

προεπειμι, *advance against*, τῷ ἐρύματι Agath.5.1.

προεπιβάλλω, *lay* or *throw upon before*, τινὶ τὰς χεῖρας Plb.16.9.3; ἐχίδνας ζώσας Gal.14.291:—Pass., Heliod.ap.Orib.50.53.3.

προεπιβουλεύω, *plot against beforehand*, τινι Th.1.33:—Pass., *to be the object of such plots*, Id.3.83, D.S.19.65 (s.v.l.).

προεπιβουλή, ἡ, *plot laid beforehand*, D.C.*Fr*.96.2.

προεπιβρέχω, *foment beforehand*, τὸ τραῦμα Gal.13.384.

προεπιγιγνώσκω, *recognize* or *observe before*, S.E.*P*.3.22:—Pass., ib. 2.119, 210.

προεπιγράφω [ᾰ], *assess before*:—Pass., τὸ -γεγραμμένον ἐκφόριον *PTeb*.60.82, al. (ii B.C.).

προεπιδείκνυμι, *explain, demonstrate before*, Isoc.3.12, A.D.*Synt*.91.17:—Pass., Gal.13.429.

II. Med., *display before*, Ph.1.551:—Pass., τὰ -δειχθέντα θαυματουργήματα Id.2.93.

προεπιδεσμος, ὁ, *band* or *ligature put on at first*, Gal.18(2).746 (nisi leg. προσ-).

προεπιδέω, *bind on before*, Id.18(1).814.

προεπιδημέω, *to be at home before*, Charito3.4, 5.2.

προεπιζευγνύω, Rhet., *employ the figure* προεπίζευξις (cf. sq.), Eust.947.57.

προεπιζευξις, εως, ἡ, Rhet. figure, = σχῆμα Ἀλκμανικόν (cf. προδιαζευγνύω), Id.606.40, 947.56.

προεπιθεωρέω, *examine first*, Sor.1.79.

προεπιθῡμία, ἡ, *condition preceding desire*, Plot.4.4.20.

προεπικοινόω, *communicate before*, τι τῇ γερουσίᾳ D.C.55.4.

προεπικόπτω, *cut down, trim first*, στήλας *IG*7.3073.68, 145 (Lebad.).

προεπικρίνω [ῑ], *judge before*, S.E.*M*.8.265 (dub.l.).

προεπιλογίζομαι, *calculate before*, ib. 2.110:—Pass., ἡ προεπιλογισθεῖσα ἀπόδειξις *before-stated*, Ph.2.497.

προεπιλύω, in Med., *solve previously*, Ammon.*in Porph*.56.22.

προεπιμελέομαι, *pay attention to before*, τινος Gal.14.298.

προεπινοέω, *observe* or *consider before*, Str.2.5.1:—Pass., *to be previously conceived* or *thought of*, Plu.2.1071f: c. gen., ποιητικὴ -νοεῖται βασιλικῆς Ph.*Fr*.63 H., cf. S.E.*M*.11.186, Plot.5.9.8.

προεπινοια, ἡ, *previous observation*, Stob.2.7.3f.

προεπιξενόομαι, Pass., *to be received as a guest before*, Luc.*Bis Acc*.7.

προεπιπάσσω, *strew upon before*, Alex.Trall.*Febr*.7.

προεπιπλήσσω, *to be the first to blame*, prob. in Arist.*Rh*.1408b2 (cf. Quint.*Inst*.8.3.37).

προεπισημαίνω, *indicate already*, Phld.*Rh*.1.7 S. (Pass.).

προεπισκεπτέον, *one must examine first*, Aët.5.115.

προεπισκέπτομαι, *examine beforehand*, τὰ μέλλοντα Sch.Arat.411, cf. Ptol.*Geog*.1.6.3, Gal.9.525 (s.v.l.): pf. -έσκεμμαι in act. sense, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.559.16; in pass. sense, Str.8.3.24, Ptol.*Tetr*.74.

προεπιακήπτομαι, *bring an action of* ἐπίσκηψις *first*, τοῖς πεπρακόσιν Mitteis *Chr*.31vi7 (ii B.C.).

προεπισκοπέω, 1 aor. imper. -σκόπησον Luc.*Merc.Cond*.3:—*inspect, consider before*, l.c.

προεπίστᾰμαι, *know* or *understand beforehand*, Pl.*Grg*.459e, X.*Cyr*.4.3.12, Isoc.9.12, Arist.*APr*.67a22, Ael.*NA*7.8, etc.

προεπιστέλλω, *dispatch before*, *PSI*4.332.6 (iii B.C.); *order by letter before*, τινὶ ποιεῖν τι Paus.7.11.3 (Pass., s.v.l.):—Pass., of money, *to have been allocated before*, *Arch.Pap*.4.117ii13 (iii A.D.).

προεπιτᾰράσσω, *disturb before*, Gal.17(1).989 (Pass.).

προεπιτίθεμαι, Med., *attack first*, Ph.2.120, Sch.E.*Ph*.726.

προεπιτροπεύω, *act as* ἐπίτροπος *before*, *BGU*8ii7 (iii A.D.).

προεπιφαίνομαι, *appear first*, Sor.1.58.

προεπιχειρέω, *to be the first to attack*, Th.6.34, Ph.2.422, Plu.*Thes*.9, 11, etc.

προεπιχείρησις, εως, ἡ, *attacking first*, D.H.3.4, 10.43.

προεπιχέω, v. προσ-.

προεποικέω, *colonize before*, τὴν Μυσίαν Str.12.3.3: abs., τὰ τῶν προεποικησάντων γένη Id.5.1.10.

προερᾰνίστρια, ἡ, *female president of* ἐρανισταί, *IG*2.1292.23.

προεργάζομαι, Med. with pf. Pass., *work beforehand*, τῷ βαρβάρῳ Hdt.2.158; *work* or *till beforehand*, τῷ σπόρῳ νεόν X.*Oec*.20.3:—pf. also in pass. sense, *to be done before*, τὰ προειργασμένα Antipho 2.2.12, Th.2.89, 8.65; ἡ προειργασμένη δόξα glory *won before*, X.*An*.6.1.21; τὸ ὀψώνιον .. τοῦ -ειργασμένου χρόνου *OGI*266.8 (Pergam., iii B.C.).

προεργᾰσία, ἡ, *previous cultivation*, prob. in *POxy*.1270.47 (ii A.D.).

προέργου, v. προύργου.

προερεθίζω, *irritate before*, Gal.12.590, Sor.ap.eund.12.418 (Pass.); *excile, call forth before the time*, Heph.Astr.1.25.

προερεθισμός, ὁ, *previous irritation*, v.l. in Gal.15.622.

προερέσσω, *row forwards*, ἐς λιμένα προερέσσαμεν (sc. τὴν ναῦν) Od.13.279, cf. Ael.*NA*13.19.

προερευνάω, in Med., *search out first* or *before*, Onos.6.8; οἱ προερευνώμενοι ἱππεῖς the vedettes, X.*Lac*.13.6, pass., Aen.Tact.27.15.

προερέω, Att.contr. **προερῶ,** serving as fut. to προεῖπον (q.v.): also pf. προείρηκα, Pass. -ημαι: aor.Pass. προερρήθην, contr. προὐρρήθην:—*say beforehand*, Pl.*Plt*.292d, etc.:—Pass., ἐκ τῶν προειρημένων Id.*Phd*.75b; κατὰ τὰ π. Id.*R*.408c; τοῖς π. συμφωνεῖν ib. 398c; τὰ προρρηθέντα ib. 619c; ταῦτά μοι προειρήσθω *be said by way of preface*, Isoc.4.14, cf. 5.29.

II. *order beforehand* or *publicly*, συλλέγεσθαι ἐς Σάρδις Hdt.1.77, 81; π. τῷ στρατῷ ὡς .. ἀκουστέα εἴη Id.3.61:—Pass., προὐρρήθη ὅπως .. Pl.*Smp*.198e; προείρητο αὐτοῖς μὴ ἐπιχειρεῖν Th.2.84, cf. Antipho 6.40; ἔχοντες τὸ προειρημένον the *prescribed* implement, Hdt.1.126; ἀπικέσθαι ἐς τὴν π. ἡμέρην Id.6.128; δεῖπνον .. ἐκ πολλοῦ χρόνου π. *ordered beforehand*, Id.7.119; πόλεμος προερρήθη *was declared*, X.*Ages*.1.17.

2. ὀνυμαστὶ προερεῖ *will call* him *publicly* by name, *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.167 (Cyrene).

προερμηνεύω, *translate before*, Aristeas314 (Pass.).

προέρπω, *issue forth*, ὡς θηρίον ἐκ φωλεῶν Sor.2.29.

προερύω, Ep. aor.-έρυσσα (v. infr.), *draw on* or *forward*, in Hom. always of ships,

1. νῆα θοὴν ἅλαδε προέρυσσεν *drew* the swift ship *forward*, by hauling her from the beach to the sea, Il.1.308; ἐπὴν ἅλαδε προερύσσω (sc. νῆας) 9.358.

2. *move* the ship *forward*, by rowing her towards the shore, αὐτὰς δ' ἐσσυμένως προερύσσαμεν ἤπειρόνδε Od.9.73; τὴν δ' εἰς ὅρμον προέρυσσαν ἐρετμοῖς Il.1.435, Od.15.497 (but προερεσσ- was rightly written by Aristarch. and others).

προέρχομαι (πρόειμι serves as fut.), aor. προῆλθον: pf. προελήλῠθα Men.113.2:—*go forward, advance*, Hdt.1.207, 9.14; ἐς τὸ ὁμαλόν Th.5.65; ἐς τὸ πλέον Id.2.21; ἐκ τοῦ χωρίου X.*HG*7.5.25; ἐπὶ τὸ βῆμα D.H.8.58: abs., προελθών, = Att. παρελθών, *having come forward* to speak, Plb.4.14.7; προελθὼν ὁ κῆρυξ ἐκήρυττε .. Aeschin.3.154; π. εἰς τὸν δῆμον *SIG*742.49 (Ephesus, i B.C.): c. acc. cogn., π. ἡμερησίαν ὁδόν Pl.*R*.616b; κατὰ τὴν ὁδόν X.*An*.4.2.16.

b. *come forth*, πλάγια π. τὰ ἔμβρυα Arist.*HA*576[a]24; π. μητρός *to be born*, Olymp.*Vit.Pl*.p.1 W.: generally, Luc.*Tox*.25, al.; *appear, be published*, of a book, Str.13.1.54.

c. *go away from, leave*, ἀπὸ τῆς ἑαυτοῦ [οἰκίας] *POxy*.472.5 (ii A.D.), cf. *Stud.Pal*.1.8.10 (v A.D.); οὐδεπώποτε ἐξ Αἰθιοπίας τὸν ἕτερον πόδα προελθών Luc.*Herm*.32.

2. of Time, προελθόντος πολλοῦ χρόνου Th.1.10, cf. Pl.*Plt*.273a; π. κατὰ χρόνον Id.*Prm*.152a; of persons, προεληλυθότες ταῖς ἡλικίαις *advanced* in years, X.*HG*6.1.5.

3. *go on, proceed*, in a story or argument, Pl.*Phdr*.237c; εἰς τὸ πρόσθεν π. Id.*Lg*.682a, cf. *Prt*.339d.

4. metaph., [τὰ Περσέων πρήγματα] ἐς τοῦτο προελθόντα the power of the Persians *having advanced* to this height, Hdt.7.50; ὥσπερ μαθητὴν εἰς τοὔμπροσθε π. *make progress*, Isoc.*Ep*.4.10; ἐνταῦθα π. ὥστε .. Id.15.82: freq. in bad sense, εἰς πᾶν π. μοχθηρίας D.3.3; οὕτως αἰσχρῶς π. Id.23.204; οἷ προελήλυθ' ἀσελγείας ὅνθρωπος Id.4.9; εἰς τοῦτ' ἀναισθησίας καὶ τόλμης προεληλύθασιν Id.24.182; πόρρω προεληλύθασι φυλακῆς they *are far gone* in cautiousness, X.*Hier*.4.4.

5. *go before* or *first*, Id.Cyr.6.3.9, etc.; π. τινός *go before* him, ib. 2.2.7; π. τινάς Ev.Marc.6.33.

b. *arrive first*, Th.8.100: pf., *have travelled first*, ὁδόν Pl.*R*.328e.

II. *take legal proceedings, appear in court*, *PGiss*.8.12 (ii A.D.), etc.

προερωτάω, *ask before*, S.E.*P*.2.234 (Pass.).

προεσθίω, pf. προεδήδοκα Gal.18(1).42: 1 aor.part.Pass. -εδεσθέν Arist.*Pr*.926[b]29:—*eat before*, πρὸ τοῦ πότου ἀμυγδάλας πικράς Ath.2.52d, cf. Diocl.*Fr*.141, Antig.*Mir*.35; *eat before another*, to show that the food is not poisoned, Luc.*Par*.59; τῶν βασιλέων Ath.4.171b.

πρόεσις, εως, ἡ, (προΐημι) *sending forth, emission*, [τῶν ᾠῶν] Arist.*HA*550[b]12, cf.Ph.1.29, Gal.4.590; οὔρου, οὔρων, Arist.*Pr*.888[b]1, Aret.*SD*2.4; καταμηνίων, [περιττώματος], Arist.*GA*765[b]21, *PA*663[a]16, cf. Thphr.*Metaph*.29; φωνῆς voice-*production*, Anon.Epicureus*Herc*.176p.39 V.; π. ἐκ τῶν νεφῶν Epicur.*Ep*.2.p.49 U.: pl., δακρύων -έσεις Phld.*Mort*.25.

2. *throwing away*, opp. λῆψις, Arist.*EN*1107[b]12.

προεσκεμμένως, Adv. *with forethought*, Antyll.(?) ap.Orib.45.17.9.

προεστιάω, *feast, entertain before* another, Him.*Or*.10.4.

προέτειος, ον, (ἔτος) *of the last year*, Arist.*Pr*.924[b]6.

προετέον, (προΐημι) *one must throw away* or *give up*, τινα Din.1.92; τοῖς Δημοσθένους ἐλέοις τὴν ἀπολογίαν ib. 108; ἴχνευσιν Epicur.*Ep*.2p.42 U.

προετήσιαι ἄνεμοι, winds *which blow before the* ἐτησίαι (q.v.), Olymp.*in Mete*.180.5.

προετικός, ή, όν, (προΐημι) *emitting easily*, in Comp., opp. καθεκτικώτερος (more retentive), Arist.*Pr*.963[a]21; *emitting*, βαρέος [ἤχου] Thphr.*Fr*.89.10; σπέρματος Sor.1.33.

II. *apt to throw away, profuse, lavish*, X.*Mem*.3.1.6, Arist.*EN*1120[b]15; π. δαπάνης *lavish* of expense, Pl.*Def*.416b; χρημάτων Arist.*VV*1250[b]25; π. τινί *giving lavishly* to .., Id.Rh.1367[b]6. Adv. -κῶς Id.*EN*1122[b]8.

προετοιμάζω, *get ready beforehand*, Aen.Tact.18.6:—Med., *prepare for one's own use* or *purpose*, Hdt.8.24:—Pass., Id.7.22, Ph.2.252, al., J.*AJ*17.5.6, Plu.2.230e, Philum.ap.Orib.8.45.7.

προετοιμᾰσία, ἡ, *previous preparation*, Eustr.*in EN*11.7.

προετῠμολόγησις, εως, ἡ, *explaining a word first*, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.181.

προευαγγελίζομαι, *bring glad tidings before*, Ph.1.7, 602, Sch.S.*Tr*.335; τῷ Ἀβραὰμ ὅτι .. Ep.Gal.3.8.

προευδοκῐμέω, *to be in good repute before*, οἱ προευδοκιμηκότες D.H.*Rh*.5.6; τὸ -δοκιμοῦν καταλύειν D.C.39.25.

προευεργετέω, *confer a favour on before*, D.S.19.6 (Pass.); -εργετηθεὶς ὑπό τινος Sch.Pi.*P*.2.32.

προευθετίζω, *accommodate*, εἰς λόγον A.D.*Synt*.309.7 (Pass.): c. inf., προηυθέτισται τὰ ἐγκλιτικὰ μόρια ἐπὶ τέλους ἔχειν τὴν ὀξεῖαν ib. 134.15.

προευκρῑνέω, *pick out carefully before*, Aret.*CD*1.5; *judge carefully*, ἀμφὶ τῆς δυνάμιος Id.*CA*1.10; -κρινηθέντος τοῦ τοιούτου this matter *having been cleared up first*, A.D.*Synt*.235.6.

προευκτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for an introductory prayer*, κατάστασις Sch.Opp.*H*.1.73.

προευλᾰβέομαι, aor. -ηυλαβήθην, *take heed, be cautious beforehand*, D.25.95.

προευλογέω, *praise beforehand*, cj. for προσ-, J.*AJ*4.8.47.

προευμενίζομαι, Med., *placate before*, Sch.Arat.636.

προευπεπτέω, *digestwell before*, Gal.14.298.

προευπορέω, *provide in advance*, prob. (for προεμπορίζω) in *SIG*344.118 (Teos, iv B.C.):—Pass., *to be provided before*, v.l. for προσ- in D.24.97, *SEG*24.154 (Attica, iii B.C.).

II. *solve an* ἀπορία, *overcome a difficulty beforehand*, Arist.*Ph*.208[a]35 (Pass.), Simp.*in Ph*.523.12.

προευτελίζω, *disparage before*, Sch.Ar.*Av*.686:—Pass., Lyd.*Mag*.2.17 (προσ- cod.).

προευτρεπίζω, *adjust, make ready before*, παρασκευήν Iamb.*Comm.Math*.15; *prepare*, τινὰ ἐπὶ τὸ ἀγαθόν Id.*Protr*.1; ἕδραν τῷ φωτί Id.*Myst*.3.14; τι τῇ ζητήσει Hero *Deff*.136.13:—Med., J.*AJ*20.4.2; προευτρεπισμένος τι *having* it *ready*, Hld.7.24:—Pass., aor.1 part., Ph.1.212; τῇδεήσει προευτρεπισθείς *moved before*, J.*AJ*20.6.3.

προευτρεπισμός, ὁ, *previous preparation*, Simp.*in Epict*.p.135 D.

προευφραίνω, *delight before*, Ph.1.96, Ael.*NA*10.19, Lib.*Or*.11.248.

προευχρηστέω, = προδανείζω, διάφορον *IG*2.1329.16, cf. *UPZ*110.183 (ii B.C., prob.).

προεφίημι, *deliver previously*, ἀρτάβας *PTeb*.120.96 (i B.C.).

II. Med., c. acc., *attack first*, λόγους .. τοὺς ἐκκειμένους Phld.*Sign*.19.

προεφίστημι, *call one's attention to beforehand*, π. τοὺς ἀκούοντας ἐπί τι Plb.10.2.1.

προεφοδεύομαι, Pass., *to be traversed before*, Str.12.8.8.

προεφοδιάζομαι, Pass., *to be provided*, ὄργανα οἷς προεφωδιάσθη Ph.2.03.

προεφοράω, *survey before*, M.Ant.7.49.

προεφορμάω, *rush upon first*, Hld.9.17.

προεχής, ές, *prominent, coming forward*, in paintings, Plu.*Fr*.13.2 (προσ- codd.).

II. = σπουδαῖος, κραταιός, Hsch.

προεχμα, ατος, τό, perh. *advantage* or *protection*, J.*AJ*17.10.7 (s.v.l.).

προεχόντως, *excellently*, Phld.*Mus*.p.52 K.

πρόζῦμα, τό, = ζύμη, *PMil.Vogl*.152 ii 36, 53 (sp. προσζ-), 153 i 5, 15 (all ii A.D.).

προέχω, contr. **προὔχω,** as always in Hom., exc. Od.12.11 (v. infr. B), also in S. and Th.: fut. προέξω: aor. προέσχον, Med. προεσχόμην, προὐσχόμην, cf. προΐσχω:—*hold before*, τὴν ἀσπίδα τῆς κωλῆς Ar.*Nu*.989; esp. so as to protect another, τὼ χεῖρε π. X.*Cyr*.2.3.10:—Med., *hold before oneself*, προὔχοντο ἑκάστοθι ἐννέα ταύρους Od.3.8; *hold out before one*, πρὸ δούρατ' ἔχοντο Il.17.355, cf. Hdt.2.42; προὐσχόμην σε *held* you *out* as a child (to do your needs), Ar.*Nu*.1385.

2. metaph. in Med., *put forward as a pretext*, τάδ' ἂν προὔχοιο S.*Ant*.80; ὅπερ μάλιστα προὔχονται εἰ καθαιρεθείη, μὴ ἂν γίγνεσθαι τὸν πόλεμον the cancellation of which is the chief consideration in return for which they *pretend* that war would not occur, Th.1.140.

b. *hold forth, offer*, ἃ προείχοντο αὐτοῖς Id.3.68: προΐσχομαι (q.v.) is more usual in this sense.

II. *to be possessed* or *informed of* a thing *beforehand*, π. τῶν Ἀθηναίων οὐ φιλίας γνώμας Hdt.9.4, cf. D.S.31.27, D.C.43.3.

2. *have before*, ἃ προεῖχεν μισθῷ ὁ .. Πτολεμαῖος *had hitherto* on lease, *BGU*889.9 (ii A.D.), cf. *Sammelb*.5672.5 (ii A.D.), etc.; εἰς τοῦτο ὑπολόγησον ὃ προέχουσι what they *have already received*, *PPetr*.2p.32 (iii B.C.): abs., ὁ προέχων the *first recipient*, Arist.*EN*1164b9.

B. intr., *jut out, project*, in Hom. in a local sense, of headlands, towers, hills, ὅθ' ἀκρότατος πρόεχ' ἀκτή Od.12.11, cf. 10.90; ἐπ' ἠϊόνας προὐχούσας 6.138; πύργῳ ἐπὶ προὔχοντι Il.22.97; ἐπὶ προὔχοντι μελάθρῳ Od.19.544; ἀκτὴ προέχουσα ἐς τὸν πόντον Hdt.4.177, cf. Th.4.109, 6.97; τὸ προὔχον τῆς ἐμβολῆς Id.2.76: generally, *project*, c. gen., προέχουσα κάρης εὐρεῖα καλύπτρη Call.*Fr*.125.

II. in running, *to be the first, have the start*, Il.23.325: c. gen., ἡμέρης ὁδῷ π. τῶν Περσέων *keep ahead* of them by a day's march, Hdt.4.120; προέχων τῶν ἄλλων [ὁ ἵππος] *getting before* the rest, Id.9.22; τῇ κεφαλῇ π. *beat* by a head, in racing, X.*Cyr*.4.3.16: of Time, προεῖχε [ἡ τριήρης] ἡμέρᾳ καὶ νυκτί *started first* by .., Th.3.49; π. εἴκοσιν ἔτεσιν Pl.*Lg*.879c: metaph., *have the advantage of*, τινὸς τῷ διπλασίῳ Antipho 3.3.2.

2. of rank, c. gen., δήμου προὔχουσιν *they are the first* or *chief* of the people, *h.Cer*.151; τοῦ Δωρικοῦ, τοῦ Ἰωνικοῦ [γένεος], Hdt.1.56: abs., *to be superior*, Th.1.39, 3.82; ἀνθρωπεία φύσις πολεμία τοῦ προὔχοντος *to all that is eminent*, Id.3.84; οἱ προὔχοντες the *chief men*, Id.5.17; οἱ π. [βίοι] the *principal* kinds of lives, Arist.*EN*1095b18.

3. *surpass, excel*, Th.7.66: freq. c. gen., τὸ Ἄργος π. ἅπασι τῶν ἐν τῇ .. χώρῃ in all things, Hdt.1.1, cf. 32; τέχνα γὰρ τέχνας ἑτέρας προὔχει S.*Ph*.138 (lyr.); πολὺ προὔχουσα θεάων Call.*Del*.218; π. αὐτέων τοσοῦτον ὅσον .. Hdt.2.136; πολλῷ π. Id.3.82; π. δυνάμει, πλήθει καὶ ἐμπειρίᾳ, Th.1.18, 121; τοσοῦτον ἐκείνων μεγέθει π. Luc.*Musc.Enc*.1: also π. τινὸς τιμήν *to be preferred* to him in honour, S.*Ant*.208; π. ἕν τινος λαμπρότητι Th.6.16; μικρὸν π. ἐν τοῖς μεγάλοις μᾶλλον ἢ πολὺ διαφέρειν ἐν τοῖς μικροῖς Isoc.10.5; κατά τι Luc.*Am*.30.

b. rarely c. acc. pers., X.*An*.3.2.19 (nisi secl. [ἡμᾶς]):—Pass., *to be excelled*, οὐθὲν π. ὑπὸ τοῦ Διός Plu.2.1038d; *to be in worse case*, Ep.Rom.3.9.

III. impers., οὔ τι προέχει *it is of* no *advantage*, c. inf., Hdt.9.27.

προέψημα, ατος, τό, *savoury meat*, Ph.*Fr*.44 H. (pl.), dub. l. ib. 39 H.

προέψησις, εως, ἡ, *previous boiling* or *stewing*, Aët.1.130.

προεψιάω, = προαγορεύω (προσ- cod.), Hsch.

προέψω, *cook* or *dress before*, Hp.*Morb*.3.17, Dsc.5.11, Ath.9.381b.

2. *boil* water *first*, Ruf.*Fr*.66.

προεωλίζω, *first make* fish *tender by keeping*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.30, Gal.13.580 (Pass.), 16.761 (Pass., prob.).

προζημιόομαι, Pass., *suffer loss before*, Pl.ap.Lyd.*Mens*.4.7.

προζητέω, *search previously*, Arist.*Mem*.451b28:—Pass., *to be inquired into first*, Ph.*Bel*.68.19, S.E.*P*.2.9.

προζύμια [ῡ], τά, *ferments* or *reagents* used in alchemy, Zos.Alch.p.160 B.

προζωννύω, = *procingo*, *Gloss*.:—Med. -ζώννῠμαι, *gird oneself in front*, as with an apron, ᾧαν λούμενος προζώννυται Pherecr.62.

προηβάω, *to be not yet adult*, J.*AJ*4.8.48 (v.l. προβεβηκόσι).

προηγεμονεύω, *guide before*, Nonn.*D*.47.268.

προηγεμών, όνος, ὁ, *one who goes before as a guide*, Alciphr.3.36.

II. *instructor* in the mysteries, D.18.260.

προηγέομαι, *go first and lead the way*, Hdt.2.48, 7.40, X.*Lac*.13.2, etc.; τινι *for* a person, i.e. *guide* him, τῷ θεῷ Ar.*Pl*.1195, cf. X.*Cyr*.2.1.1; π. τὴν [ὁδόν] Id.*An*.6.5.10; of troops, *form the van*, Id.*Cyr*.4.2.27; π. πᾶσι [τοῖς ποσίν] *to have* all *in front*, Arist.*IA*714a4.

b. *precede logically*, τινος S.E.*P*.1.210.

2. c. gen., *take the lead of*, τῶν προόδων ἄλλους προόδους .. προηγεῖσθαι X.*Eq.Mag*.4.5; π. τῆς πομπῆς Plb.12.13.11; of the planets in retrograde motion, *get ahead of*, ἀπλανῶν ἀστέρων Gem.12.22: later c. acc., ἀλλήλους π. τῇ τιμῇ Ep.Rom.12.10:—c. inf., προήγημαι τὴν τούτων ἐπίδοσιν ποιήσεσθαι *have taken the initiative* in .., *BGU*1193.11 (i B.C.).

3. of things, τὸ πῦρ μὲν ἀπὸ τούτων τῶν ἱερῶν προηγεῖται *goes before, precedes*, X.*Lac*.13.3; ῥάβδοι π. ἑκάστῳ Plb.6.53.8.

4. pres. part. προηγούμενος, η, ον, *going first*, τὸ π. στράτευμα the *van*, opp. οὐρά, X.*Ages*.2.2; *preceding, foregoing*, Phld.*Ir*.p.94 W.; γράμματα Plu.*Pomp*.45.

b. Math., τὰ π. *forward* points, i.e. those lying on the same side of the radius vector of a spiral as the direction of its motion, Archim.*Spir*.11 *Def*.6; ἁ π. εὐθεῖα Id.*Spir*.21, 23.

c. Astron., τὰ π. ζῴδια signs *leading* in the daily movement of the heavens, i.e. *westerly* signs, opp. ἑπόμενα, Gem.1.5, Theo Sm.p.147 H., etc.

d. τὰ π. *initial data, premisses*, Plb.16.16.6, Arr.*Epict*.1.20.1; σημεῖα Phld.*Sign*.36; φαντασίαι M.Ant.8.49; π. οὐσία τοῦ ἀγαθοῦ *given*, i.e. external to the soul, Arr.*Epict*.3.7.6; τὸ π., opp. τὸ ἐπιγέννημα, ib. 7; τὰ π. *originals* of paintings, Arist.*Mu*.396[b]14.

e. *leading, principal*, κατὰ π. λόγον according to a *guiding* principle, Zeno *Stoic*.1.48; ὁ π. λόγος, τὸ π. ἔργον, Arr.*Epict*.1.20.14, 2.5.4; σύν τινι προηγουμένῳ in conjunction with a *purpose*, Iamb.*VP*27.131, cf. Plot.4.4.8; χειρὸς οὐσία μὲν ἡ σάρξ, προηγούμενα δὲ τὰ χειρὸς ἔργα Arr.*Epict*.3.7.24, cf. 3.22.76; ὑπηρετικὰ ἄλλοις, οὐκ αὐτὰ π. ib. 2.8.6; so in Math., π. θεώρημα *leading* theorem, opp. ἀντίστροφον, Procl.*in Euc*.p.254 F.

f. Medic., π. αἴτιον *predisposing* cause, Ath.Med.ap.Gal.15.112, cf. 7.10, al.; π. αἰτίαι *antecedent* causes, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.264.

5. aor. part., ὁ -ησάμενος the *former* ἡγεμών, *PLips*.63.6 (iv A.D), etc., Just.*Nov*.134.1.

προηγέτης, ου, ὁ, = προηγητής, δίκης Philem.167, applied to gods, -ῶν θεῶν Ἀρτέμιδος καὶ Ἀπόλλωνος *TAM*2.188.7.

προηγησις, εως, ἡ, *going before, leading*, Ph.1.697; = ἐπιτολή I, Ptol.*Tetr*.78 (pl.); κατὰ προήγησιν φλεγμονῆς *following on* inflammation, Sor.2.35; π. αἰτίων *sequence* of causes, Simp.*in Ph*.794.10.

προηγήτειρα, ἡ, fem. of sq., A.R.3.1182, Nonn.*D*.35.304.

προηγητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = sq., E.*Ba*.1159 (lyr.), Ph.2.107.

προηγητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who goes before to show the way, guide*, S.*OT*1292, *Ant*.990, Aristid.*Or*.41(4).12.

2. *one who conducts the bride's car in her procession*, ὀρεωκόμον καὶ προηγητὴν ἀκολουθεῖν τῷ ζεύγει Hyp.*Lyc*.5, cf. Hsch.

προηγητικός, ή, όν, *going before*: hence, *initial, fundamental*, σημεῖον Phld.*Sign*.32; *preceding*, περίοδοι Sch.Ar.*Ach*.970.

II. Astron., *belonging to* προήγησις, Procl.*Hyp*.5.72, 82.

προηγήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = προηγητής, v.l. in Ph.2.107; *leader* of animals, *Hippiatr*.1.

προηγμένα, τά, v. προάγω.

προηγορέω, *to be spokesman for* others, X.*An*.5.5.7, Plu.2.386b, *SEG*19.835.9 (Pisidia): c. gen., X.*HG*2.2.22; π. τινί *speak for*, i.e. *in defence of*, another, Plu.*Brut*.6.

2. *to be senior in rank*, of the Roman consul who possesses the *fasces*, *Not.Arch*.4.23 (Cyrene, Aug.).

II. Dor. **προᾱγορέω,** *hold the office of* προάγορος, *IG*14.952 (Agrigentum).

προηγορεών, v. πρηγορεών.

προηγορία, ἡ, *speaking in behalf of* others, Luc.*Pisc*.22.

προηγορος, ὁ, (ἀγορά) *one who speaks in behalf of* others, *defender, advocate*, LXX2Ma.7.2, Poll.2.126, Them.*Or*.26.326a, etc.; π. τῆς πατρίδος, τοῦ ἔθνους, *OGI*567.12 (Attalia, ii A.D.), 528.3 (Prusias, ii A.D.), cf. οἱ προήγοροι ὑπὲρ τῆς θεοῦ κατε[δι]κάσαντο, etc. *IEphes*.2.1 (iv B.C.).

II. Dor. **προάγορος** [ᾱ], a magistrate at Catana, Cic.*Verr*.4.23.50.

προηγός, ὁ, gloss on ἄρχων, Sch.S.*Aj*.934.

προηγουμένως, Adv. part. of προηγέομαι, *previously*, Dsc.5.75.

II. *principally, directly, as the primary* or *initial action*, S.E.*P*.2.240; opp. κατὰ συμβεβηκός, Thphr.*Ign*.14, Plu.*Demetr*.1.

2. *chiefly, first, as the main* or *guiding principle*, Zeno *Stoic*.1.57, Ph.2.6, al., Plu.2.653d, Arr.*Epict*.1.3.1, Jul.*Or*.8.242c; opp. ἑπομένως, Plu.2.569e; *as one's main purpose*, Cleom.2.2, Hermog.*Id*.1.1, 7, Longin.44.12; opp. κατὰ περίστασιν, Arr.*Epict*.3.14.7; *of choice*, ib. 3.22.67, Plot.3.8.4, 6.8.10; *preferably*, Archig.ap.Aët.6.8.

προήδομαι, pass., *to be pleased before* or *first*, τῇ ἰδέᾳ with .., Arist.*EN*1167[a]5.

προήκης, ες, (ἀκή A) *pointed*, ἐρετμά Od.12.205.

προήκω, *to have gone before, be the first*, ἀξιώσει Th.2.34; χρήμασι X.*HG*7.1.23; χρόνῳ τῶν ἄλλων S.E.*M*.9.1; τοῖς χρόνοις ib. 1.204.

2. *to have advanced*, π. ἐς βαθὺ τῆς ἡλικίας Ar.*Nu*.513; τὴν ἡλικίαν LXX4Ma.5.4; ἡλικίᾳ D.C.58.27; καθ' ἡλικίαν Plu.*Alc*.13; also, ἔχειν ἡλικίαν πλέον προήκουσαν Arist.*Pol*.1336[b]18 (s.v.l.); [ὁρῶ] τὰ πράγματ' εἰς τοῦτο προήκοντα *have come* to this pass, D.3.1; of Time, τῆς ἡμέρας προηκούσης Plu.*Brut*.15; also ἐπὶ προηκούσῃ τῇ πραγματείᾳ as my work *proceeds*, Gal.2.573.

II. *to have come forth*, τοῦ δωματίου Hld.5.2.

III. *reach beyond*, τῆς ἄρκυος X.*Cyn*.10.7; *extend* in length, Gal.5.228.

προηλιάζω, *expose to sunlight first*, Dsc.2.136 (Pass.).

προῆλιξ, ῐκος, ὁ, ἡ, *not having attained to puberty*, Sor.2.6 (Comp. is f.l. for παρ-, Id.1.7).

προήλιος, f.l. for παρήλιος, Gal.5.640 codd.

προηλκυσμένως, Adv., (προέλκω), = *prolixius*, *Gloss*.

προῆμαρ, Adv. *all day*, opp. προνύξ, Semon.7.47.

προημερινός, *pridianus*, *Gloss*.

προηνεμίδες θύραι, doors *exposed to the wind*, i.e. in the *pronaos*, *IG*11(2).165.4 (Delos, iii B.C.), *BCH*34.501 (ibid.); also **προήνεμος,** ον, τοῖχος, παραστάς, *Milet*.7p.56, *Rev.Phil*.35.180 (Didyma).

προηροσιάς, άδος, fem. adj., *of* or *connected with the* Προηρόσια, προεροσιάδον χριθον *IG*1.250 *A* 21.

προηρόσιος, α, ον, also **πρηρ-** (ἄρτος) *before the time of tillage*: προηροσία (sc. θυσία), ἡ, a festival *at that time* celebrated by Athens for the whole of Greece, Hyp.*Fr*.75, Lycurg.*Fr*.87 (-όσια cj. Sauppe), Aristid.1.196 J., Lib.*Decl*.1.179, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.1055, Phot., etc.: also **προηρόσια** (sc. θύματα or ἱερά), τά, (not always distinguishable fr. -οσία) *IG*2.1029.16, Hsch., Suid. s.v. εἰρεσιώνη (gen. pl. -ιων is ambiguous in *IG*2.1363.6): sg. *IG*1.250 *B* 18, **-όσιον** Sch.Ar.*Eq*.725: cf. πληροσία, πρηροσία, προεрόσια *IG*1.250 *B* 8 (*c*.400 B.C.), πρηρ- *SEG*26.136 (Athens, 400/350 B.C), Hsch.

II. θεοὶ προηρόσιοι the gods *in whose honour it was performed*, Plu.2.119e; π. Δημήτηρ ib. 158d, Max.Tyr.30(24).4.

προήσθησις, εως, ἡ, *joy beforehand*, Pl.*R*.584c (pl.).

προησσάω, Att. **-ττάω,** *overpower beforehand*, τὸ προηττῆσαν τὰς ψυχάς Plb.2.53.3: but mostly in pf. or plpf. Pass., *to be beaten* or *worsted before*, τοῖς ὅλοις Id.3.90.4, cf. 10.7.6, D.S.13.79, J.*AJ*15.5.2.

προηχέω, *cause to resound before*, τινος Pratin.Lyr.1.11 (cj.); ἡ τοιαύτη ἰδέα τῶν προοιμίων εὐγένειαν π. τῶν λόγων Philostr.*VS*1 *Praef.*, cf. Them.*Or*.16.201d.

προθᾰλής, ές, (θάλλω) *early growing, precocious*, *h.Cer*.241.

προθάπτω, *bury first*, γυναῖκα *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.150.

προθεάομαι, *see before*, Gal.2.701, Nicom.*Ar*.2.6, Hsch.

προθειλοπεδεύω, *dry in the sun before*, Dsc.5.28.

πρόθειος, ὁ, *great-uncle*, *IGRom*.4.861 (Laodicea ad Lycum), *Ephes*.3 No.72.

προθέλυμνος, ον, (θέλυμνον) *from the foundations, from* or *by the roots*, προθελύμνους ἕλκετο χαίτας he tore his hair out *by the roots*, Il.10.15, cf. Q.S.3.411; προθέλυμνα χαμαὶ βάλε δένδρεα he threw to earth trees *uprooted*, Il.9.541; ἐφόρει τὰς δρῦς .. προθελύμνους Ar.*Eq*.528; προθέλυμνόν μ' ἀπώλεσας Id.*Pax*1210, cf. Call.*Del*.134, Q.S.6.331, Tryph.397.

II. perh. *close-packed*, of shields *overlapping* in the phalanx, φράξαντες σάκος σάκεϊ προθελύμνῳ Il.3.130; expld. by Gramm. as = ἐπάλληλος, συνεχής, and so used by Nonn.*D*.22.183; also πέτρην προθέλυμνον ἐπασσυτέρῃ θέτο πέτρῃ ib. 2.374.

πρόθεμα, ατος, τό, *public notice*, Eun.*Hist*.p.231 D., *IG*4.364.9 (Corinth, iv A.D.), Just.*Nov*.137.

II. *fire-guard* or *fender*, Ph.*Bel*.77.51, dub. in 67.11.

προθεμελιόω, *lay foundations before*, in Pass., Vett.Val.359.19, Ph.2.9.

προθεμελιωσις, εως, ἡ, *previous foundation*, Tz.*H*.2.92 (pl.).

προθερᾰπεία, ἡ, Rhet., *preparation for the introduction* of something startling, Hermog.*Inv*.4.12.

II. Medic., *preliminary treatment*, Orib.*Fr*.55.

προθερᾰπευσις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., I, Donat.ad Ter.*Adelph*.481.

προθερᾰπεύω, *prepare beforehand*, ἔρια (for dyeing) Pl.*R*.429e; π. ἑαυτῷ τὸν ἀκροατήν Ulp.*Proll.D.*; τῇ ῥητορικῇ Aristid.2.104 J.:—Pass., Thphr.*HP*7.3.5.

II. *court beforehand*, τινα J.*AJ*6.14.4; τοὺς δυνατούς Plu.*Alc*.25: metaph., π. ἐλπίδα οἷα πυλωρόν Ph.2.3.

III. Medic., *treai first*, Ruf.*Fr*.72 (Pass.).

προθερίζω, *reap first*, LXXJd.15.5 (Pass.)

προθερμαίνω, *warm first*, Plu.2.725a, Gal.6.90, Procl.*Sacr*.p.149 B.:—Pass., of water, Arist.*Mete*.348b32, *Fr*.216.

προθερμανσις, εως, ἡ, *previous warming*, Procl.*Sacr*.p.149 B., Simp.*in Cat*.248.33.

πρόθεσις, εως, ἡ, (προτίθημι) *placing in public*; of a corpse, *laying* it *out* (cf. προτίθημι II), Pl.*Lg*.947b, 959a, e, D.43.64.

2. *public notice*, αἱ π. τῶν ἀναγεγραμμένων Arist.*Pol*.1322a9.

3. *statement* of a case, Id.*Rh*.1414b8; ὑπέρ τινος τὴν πρόθεσιν ποιήσασθαι Id.*Cat*.11a21; *theme, thesis*, Phld.*Rh*.1.36, al. S.: generally, *proposition, statement*, D.H.*Amm*.2.2.

4. ποόθεσον ποιεῖσθαι ἐπὶ ταῖς .. προασόδοις to make *payment in advance*, *IPE*1.32 *A* 41 (Olbia, iii B.C.).

5. *offering*, *PCair.Zen*.328.75 (iii B.C.), Gauthier et Sottas *Décret trilingue* (iii B.C.), Call.*Fr*.1.13 P., *OGI*90.48 (ii B.C.), *UPZ*149.21, 31 (ii B.C.), τὴν π. ἐκπληρῶσαι *PWürzb*4.12 (ii B.C.): esp. in *VT* and *NT*, οἱ ἄρτοι τῆς π. the loaves *laid before*, *shew*-bread, LXX1Ki.21.6(7), Ev.Matt.12.4; ἡ π. τῶν ἄρτων Ep.Hebr.9.2, cf. Ph.2.294; ἡ τράπεζα τῆς π. LXX2Ch.29.18.

II. *purpose, end proposed*, ἐπαινῶ σὴν π. *SIG*22.14 (Magn. Mae., *Epist*. Darei), cf. Philipp.ap.D.18, 167, Arist.*APr*.47a5, Cleanth.*Stoic*.1.131, Plb.5.35.2, Arr.*Epict*.1.21.2, etc.; π. βίων Adam.*Phgn*.1.2; defined as σημέωσις ἐπιτελεσεως, *Stoic*.3.41; κατὰ πρόθεσιν *purposely*, Plb.12.10.6; τὰ κατὰ π. φύντα Ph.2.144; τὰ κατὰ τὴν π. Plb.1.54.1, cf. *PTeb*.27.81 (ii B.C.).

2. *goodwill*, π. ἔχειν πρὸς ἔθνος, ὑπὲρ τῶν πολιτιῶν, Plb.4.73.2, *OGI*765.44 (prob. l., Priene).

III. *supposition, calculation*, Plb.6.32.1, 12.21.6.

IV. Gramm., *preposition*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.45, D.T.634.5, D.H.*Comp*.2, A.D.*Synt*.305.24, Pron.64.5.

2. *prefixing, placing first*, Id.*Synt*.311.1, *Pron*.58.16.

3. π. καὶ πτῶσις perh. *stem* (or *root*) and ending, Phld.*Po*.2.18.

V. = προθεσμία, interpol. in Suid.

προθεσμεύω, *anticipate the day*, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.1202.

προθεσμία (sc. ἡμέρα), ἡ, *day appointed beforehand, a fixed* or *limited time*, within which money was to be paid, actions brought, claims made, elections held, etc., and if this period was allowed to expire, no further proceedings were allowed, D.36.25, Aeschin.1.39; ἐὰν ἡ π. ἐξήκῃ is past, *IG*1.41.9; τριετὴς π. Pl.*Lg*.954d, cf. D.38.27, Paus.4.5.10.

2. generally, *fixed* or *appointed time*, προθεσμίας οὔσης τῷ κινδύνῳ Lys.7.17; π. ἀδικημάτων Id.13.83; μηδεμίαν εἶναι π. τῆς ἐπιλήψεως Pl.*Lg*.954e; τῆς προθεσμίας ὀλίγης εἰς τὴν χειροτονίαν οὔσης App.*BC*1.14, cf. Ep.Gal.4.2, *OGI*509.21 (Aphrodisias, ii A.D.); οὐκ ἐτήρησε τὴν π. τῆς θεοῦ *Supp.Epigr*.4.649 (Lydia, ii A.D.); π. φυσικὴ [νόσου] natural *period*, Gal.1.289; ἡ π. τῆς καθάρσεως Sor.2.10, cf. 1.21, al.: pl., τρεῖς τοῦ μηνὸς ἀρχαὶ καὶ π. (Kalends, Nones and Ides) Plu.2.269b; προθεσμίας ὁριζομένους ἑορτάς Luc.*Nigr*.27.

3. *occasion of delay*, J.*AJ*15.5.1.

II. προθέσμιος, α, ον, Adj. *fore-appointed*, Ἔφεσος, ἡ π. τῶν γάμων (sc. πόλις) Ach.Tat.5.21.

προθεσμός, ὁ, in pl., βασιλικοὶ π. royal *privileges* or *prerogatives*, Plu.*Nob*.3.

προθεσπίζω, *foretell*, τὸ μέλλον ᾗ κραίνοιτο A.*Pr*.213, cf. *IG*12(5).891.6 (Tenos), Ph.1.511 (Pass.), J.*AJ*10.5.1, Plu.2.421b, Luc.*Alex*.19, etc.

προθετικός, ή, όν, (πρόθεσις II) *setting before itself*, ἡ ἀρετὴ π. [τοῦ τέλους] Arist.*MM*1190a19; opp. ποιητικός, *connected with planning*, opp. execution, prob. l. ib. 21.

II. *of* or *for prefixing*, π. μόριον *preposition*, D.H.*Amm*.2.2; *prepositional*, σύνδεσμοι *Stoic*.ap.A.D.*Synt*.305.24; σύνταξις A.D.l.c.22.

προθετός, όν, *proposed, indicated*, τοῖς π. Alex.Trall.*Febr*.3 codd. (fort. προσθετοῖς).

προθέω (A), *run before*, Il.10.362; πολὺ προθέεσκε *he was* far *ahead*, 22.459, Od.11.515; opp. ἀπολείπομαι, Pl.*Cra*.412a: c. gen., *outrun*, Ael.*NA*7.26, Jul.*Caes*.315b; βέλη π. τῆς ὄψεως Plu.*Crass*.18.

2. *run forward* or *forth*, X.*An*.5.8.13, A.R.1.314, J.*BJ*3.10.1.

II. c. acc., *outrun, outstrip*, X.*Cyn*.3.7.

προθέω (B), 3 pl. προθέουσιν, sts. taken as a form of προτίθμμι, found once in Hom., τοὔνεκά οἱ προθέουσιν ὀνείδεα μυθήσασθαι*; do they* therefore *appoint* for him revilings to utter? Il.1.291 (but expld. fr. προθέω (A) by Aristarch., with ὀνείδεα as subj.; perh., *do* his insults *dash forward* for utterance?).

προθεωρέω, *consider before*, Hp.*Ep*.17, v.l. in Arist.*HA*538ª6.

προθεωρημα, ατος, τό, *introductory discussion*, Steph.*in Hp*.1.56 D. (pl.).

προθεωρητέον, *one must consider before*, v.l. in Arist.*Cael*.302ª27.

προθεωρία, ἡ, *preface*, Them.*Or*.26 tit., *An.Ox*.3.376; *previous exposition*, Sch.Ptol.*Tetr*.66.

II. *prophecy*, Hsch. s.v. ἀποκάλυψις.

προθήκη, ἡ, *praepositio*, *Gloss*.

II. = *nepeta*, dub. in *Gloss*.

προθηράω, *hunt before*, Agatharch.52 (Pass.).

προθησαυρίζω, *store up, accumulate before*, Arist.*PA*674ᵇ24:—Pass., Pall.*in Hp*.2.27 D.

πρόθθα, Cret. = πρόσθε, *Leg.Gort*.4.52.

προθικάριος, ὁ, perh. = *προθηκάριος, *sign-painter*, *POxy*.1146.20 (iv A.D.).

προθλάω, *crush first*, Gal.14.86 (Pass.).

προθμάριος, ὁ, v. πορθμάριος.

προθμεῖον, v. πορθμεῖον.

προθνήσκω, *die before*, Th.2.52; π. τῆς μάχης Luc.*Par*.50; π. τῷ δέει Id.*Tox*.60.

2. of hair, *fall off prematurely*, in form προτεθνῄσκουσι, Aret.*SD*2.13.

II. *die for*, τινος E.*Alc*.383, 684, *Heracl*.590.

προθρηνέω, *bewail beforehand*, ζῶντά τινα ἔτι Ph.2.72, cf. Aristid.1.419 J. (Pass.).

προθρῡλέω, *noise abroad beforehand*, Luc.*Patr.Enc*.1.

προθρῴσκω, *spring forth* or *forward*, Hom. only in Il. and always in aor. part. προθορών, 17.522; μέγα προθορών *springing far forward*, 14.363; οὐρανόθεν προθοροῦσα A.R.4.641.

πρόθῡμα, ατος, τό, (προθύω) *preparatory offering*, Ar.*Pl*.660, cf. Sch.ad loc.; τὰ π. τῆς ἑορτῆς *IG*2.1635.37, cf. 47.25: metaph., [ἐμὸν θάνατον] π. ἔλαβεν Ἄρτεμις E.*IA*1311 (lyr.).

2. *sacrifice on behalf of*, w. gen., E.*Hyps.fr*.60.62 B.

προθῡμέομαι, impf. προὐθυμούμην Th.4.12, Pl.*R*.402b; in Hdt. προεθ- (with v.l. προθ-), 5.78, 9.38, also in X.*Ages*.2.1. Pl.*Cra*.395d: fut. προθυμήσομαι X.*Cyr*.2.3.3, Pl.*Men*.74b, *Plt*.262a; προθυμηθήσομαι v.l. in Lys.25.17 and Pl.*Phd*.115c: aor. προὐθυμήθην Antipho 1.6, Th.5.17, X.*An*.4.1.22, Pl.*Phd*.69d: pf. προτεθύμημαι *Bull.Soc.Arch.Alex*.7.67:—*to be ready, willing, eager to do* a thing, c. inf., Hdt.1.36, 206, al., S.*Tr*.1119, Ar.*V*.1173, Lys.3.9, etc.; ὃς ἂν προθυμεῖσθαι ἐθέλῃ δίκαιος γενέσθαι will *show zeal* in becoming .., Pl.*R*.613a, cf. *Phd*.75b, *La*.186a, etc.; also π. ὅκως .. Hdt.1.91, cf. Pl.*Phd*.91a; π. ὅπως ἂν εὐδαιμονοίης Id.*Ly*.207e; ὡς ὑστερήσειε .., προεθυμεῖτο X.*Ages*.2.1.

2. abs. (though an inf. may commonly be supplied), *show zeal, exert oneself*, A.*Pr*.383, 630, Hdt.8.86, 9.38, Th.4.81, X.*An*.6.4.22, etc.; *to be of good cheer, in good spirits*, opp. ἀθυμέω, Id.*Cyr*.6.2.13.

3. c. acc. objecti, *to be eager* or *zealous for, desire ardently*, τὴν ξύμβασιν, τὴν ὁμολογίαν, Th.5.17, 8.90: mostly with neut. Adj., π. τοῦτο, ὅπως .. Antipho l.c.; μηδέν ἄλλο ἢ τοῦτο Pl.*Phd*.64a, cf. *R*.472e, al., v.l. in 460d; π. περί τι Arist.*HA*581ª 22.

προθῡμημα, ατος, τό, *courage, spirit*, Sch.Pi.*P*.8.61.

προθῡμητέον, *one must be eager*, c. inf., Pl.*Phd*.90e, al., Plu.2.723e: pl. -τέα, Pl.*Lg*.770b.

προθῡμία, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *readiness, willingness, eagerness*, ᾗσι προθυμίῃσι [ῑ] πεποιθώς Il.2.588; opp. ἀθυμία, X.*Cyr*.1.6.13; τῶν πέρι καί τινα ἐνάγει π. μαχόμενον ἀποθνήσκειν Hdt.5.49; προθυμίας οὐδὲν ἐλλείπεις A.*Pr*.343; μηδέν ἀπολείπειν π. Pl.*Lg*.961c; οὐ μὴν ἀνήσω νῦν π. E.*Hipp*.285; π. ἐμβαλεῖν τινι X.*Cyr*.1.6.13, etc.; πάσῃ π. with all *zeal*, Pl.*R*.412e; διὰ τὴν π. Plb.1.20.15; ὑπὸ προθυμίας by my *eagerness*, Pl.*Phd*.91c: pl., τὰς ἄγαν π. E.*Or*.708.

2. c. gen. pers., ἐκ τῆς Κλεομένεος π. at his *desire*, Hdt.6.65, cf. E.*Hipp*.1329; κατὰ τὴν τούτου π. as far as his *desire* goes, Hdt.1.124; τοῦ θεοῦ προθυμίᾳ *by the will* of the god, E.*Ion*1385; also ἡ ἐμὴ π. Lys.12.99.

3. c. gen. objecti, πᾶσαν π. σωτηρίης .. παρεχόμενοι showing the utmost *zeal* to save it, Hdt.4.9; π. ἔργου *readness* for action, *will* or *purpose* to act, S.*Tr*.669, cf. E.*IT*616; π. τοῦ ἐθέλειν κινδυνεύειν Pl.*Lg*.679d, cf. 935d, etc.

4. π. ἔχειν, = προθυμῖσθαι, Hdt.7.19, 53: c. inf., ἔσχε π. στρατεύσασθαι Id.1.204, cf. E.*Tr*.689; πᾶσαν π. ἔχειν Pl.*Prt*.327b, cf. 361c: also c. part., ἔφη πᾶσαν π. σχεῖν δεόμενος Id.*Ti*.23d; also π. ἔχειν ὅπως .. Id.*Mx*.247a.

II. *goodwill, ready kindness*, Ἑλλήνων εἵνεκα ἔργον .. ἔργασμαι ὑπὸ προθυμίης Hdt.9.45; εἴς τινας X.*HG*6.5.43; πλείστην π. περὶ ὑμᾶς, π. πολλὴν περί σω, Id.*An*.7.6.11, 7.7.45; ὑπέρ τινων D.1.8; π. ἐδείξαμεν Th.1.74.

III. *desire* of natural functions, Sor.1.66, 2.20, 45; πρὸς τὸ κνᾶσθαι Herod.Med.ap.Aët.5.129.

προθῡμιάομαι, *fumigate before*, v.l. in J.*AJ*3.8.6.

προθῡμοποιέομαι, *make willing* or *ready, encourage*, Steph.*in Hp.Aph*.2.473 D., v.l. in D.S.14.56:—Act. in Eust.1393.43.

προθῡμοποιησις, εως, ἡ, *encouraging*, Id.1015.3.

πρόθῡμος, ον, *ready, willing, eager*, π. εἰμι, c. inf., = προθυμέομαι, Hdt.2.3, 6.5, al., E.*Med*.720, Antipho 5.18 (Comp.), etc.; π. ἔα πυθέσθαι I was *eager* to learn, Hdt.2.19; εἶναι ὡς -οτάτοισι συνεξελεῖν Id.1.36; -ότερος ἐγένου ἐμὲ λαβεῖν Pl.*Smp*.220e: with Art. inserted, τὸ προσταλαιπωρεῖν .. οὐδεὶς π. ἦν Th.2.53.

2. c. gen. objecti, *eager for*, ὧν π. ἦσθ' ἀεί S.*El*.3; χάριν .. ὧν πρόθυμοι γεγενήμεθα Th.3.67.

3. with Preps., ἐὰν γένῃ π. ἐς τὰ πράγματα Ar.*Pl*.209; παρέσχεν ἑαυτὸν .. -ότατον ἐς τὴν ὀλιγαρχίαν Th.8.68, cf. 74; προθυμότεροι ἐς τὸ διώκειν X.*Cyr*.1.4.22; ἐπί τι Id.*HG*1.1.34; πρὸς τὸν πόλεμον ib. 1.5.2, cf. Pl.*R*.468c, etc.

4. abs., Hdt.9.91, E.*Ba*.829, *Hec*.307, etc.: τὸ πρόθυμον, = προθυμία, Id.*Med*.178 (lyr.), Pl.*Lg*.859b.

II. *bearing goodwill, wishing well, devoted*, φύλαξ .. τῇ σῇ π. εἰς ὁδὸν κυναγίᾳ S.*Aj*.37; π. εἶχ' ὀφθαλμὸν εἰς Ἰάσονα E.*Med*.1146; π. τῇ πόλει X.*HG*2.3.40; εἴς τινας ib. 6.5.42, Lys.20.31.

III. Adv. -μως *readily, zealously, actively*, Hdt.1.111, 5.13, etc.; π. μᾶλλον ἢ φίλως *with* more *zeal* than kindness, A.*Ag*.1591; π. λέγειν Pl.*Prt*.327b; ἐρωτᾶν D.8.38; μανθάνειν Pl.*La*.201b (Sup.); μάχεσθαι X.*Ages*.2.8 (Sup.); π. ἔχειν πρός τι Pl.*Smp*.176c: Comp. -ότερον Th.6.80, X.*An*.1.4.9, etc.: Sup. -ότατα Hdt.2.59, Th.8.68, etc.

προθύραιος [ῠ], α, ον, also οσ, ον (v. infr.): (θύρα):—*before the door*; προθυραία, epith. of Artemis, Orph.*H*.2.4, 12, cf. Sch.Antim.182 Wy., *Inscr.Perg*.8(3).161 (ii A.D.), prob. (for -ιδία) in S.E.*M*.9.185; but Ἑκάτη προθύραιε, rest.in, Procl.*H*.6.2, 14.

II. προθύραια, τά, *front doorway*, *h.Merc*.384.

προθύριον, τό, dim. of πρόθυρον, ἀπὸ τῆς γωνίας τοῦ π. *Inscr.Délos*1417 *C* 45 (ii B.C.).

προθύρον, τό, πρόθιουρον *Schwyzer*504 (Boeotia, ii B.C.), *front-door, door-way*, esp. of the entrance to the ἀυλή, ἐκ δ᾽ ἔλασε προθύροιο καὶ αἰθούσης Il.24.323, cf. Od.3.493: pl., στῆ δ᾽ .. ἐμὶ προθύροις Ὀδυσῆος, οὐδοῦ ἐπ᾽ αὐλείου 1.103; πρόθυρα δωμάτων A.*Ch*.966 (lyr.), cf. E.*Tr*.194 (lyr.); of the entrance to the μέγαρον, Od.18.10, 101, 386, 21.299.

2. *porch, portico*, παραστάδας καὶ μ. βούλει ποικίλα Cratin.42, cf. Dicaearch.Hist.59.8.

3. *space before a door*, whether or not it is a *porch* or *portico*: before the outmost entrance, pl., Od.4.20, 10.220, Hdt.3.140, 6.35; sg., Pl.*Prt*.314c, *Smp*.175a: Ἑρμαῖ .. λίθινοι .. ἐν ἰδίοις προθύροις Th.6.27, cf. Pi.*P*.3.78 (sg.), Ar.*V*.802 (pl.), 875 (sg.), Call.*Epigr*.26 (sg.): before the entrance to the μέγαρον, Od.20.355 (sg.); before the entrance of a νεωκόριον, *IG*2.1672.208.

II. metaph., Κόρινθος Ἰσθμίου πρόθυρον Ποτειδᾶνος Pi.*O*.13.5; ἐπὶ τοῖς τοῦ ἀγαθοῦ προθύροις Pl.*Phlb*.64c; πρόθυμα καὶ σχῆμα .. σκιαγραφίαν ἀρετῆς περιγραπτέον Id.*R*.365c; χείλη .. στόματος νεκταρέου πρόθυρα *AP*5.55 (Diosc.).

προθύρώα, ἡ, = foreg., Hdn.Gr.1.303.

προθύρωμα, ατος, τό, = πρόθυρον 2, *PEnteux*.8.13 (iii B.C.).

προθύρών, ῶνος, ὁ, = πρόθυρον 2, Hdn.Gr.1.35, al., *EM*806.4.

προθῠσία, ἡ, *right of priority in sacrificing*, *SEG*37.866 (Caria, Hellen.), Robert *Ét.épigr*.18 (Delphi, Rom.imp.).

πρόθῠσις, εως, ἡ, *base of an altar*, Paus.5.13.9.

II. *preliminary sacrifice*, *BCH*73.366 (Epid., iv B.C.).

πρόθύτης [ῠ], ου, Aeol. **προθύτας,** ὁ, *one who offers* προθύματα, τῶν τᾶς πόλιος εἰρῶν *IG*12(2).484.25 (Hiera); of the *priest* of a θίασος, *INikaia*726 (A.D. 288/9).

προθύω, fut. -θύσω E.*Ion*805, *SIG*548.11 (Delph., iii B.C.), *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.160 (Cyrene), -θύσομαι Ar.*Th*.38:—*sacrifice* or *offer first*, πρὸ πάντων θεῶν τῇ Ἑστίᾳ πρώτῃ Pl.*Cra*.401d; π. καὶ προμαντεύεσθαι *Michel*995 *D* 40 (Delph., iv B.C.); *act as* προθύτης, *SIG* l.c.: c. acc., τὴν θυγατέρα Plu.2.310d:—more freq. in Med., μ. τῷ Διὶ τὰ πέμματα *take care that* they *are offered*, *CIG*3599.24 (Assos); προεθύετο ταῖς Μούσαις ὁ βασιλεύς Plu.*Lyc*.21, cf. *IG*4(1).121.42 (Epid., iv B.C.), 2.1651: metaph., *to have a* person *sacrificed* or *slaughtered before*, J.*BJ*1.19.3, Luc.*Tox*.50, Charito7.3, Hld.9.24.

II. *sacrifice for* or *in behalf of*, παιδός E.*Ion*805; ὑπὲρ χθονὸς ἀρότου Id.*Supp*.29. (Both senses in Ar.*Th*.38.)

προθωράκιον [ᾱ], τό, *shield*, Str.17.3.7.

προϊάλλω [ῐ], *send forth* or *away, dismiss, discharge*, τινα Il.8.365, 11.3, Od.15.370; σιάλων τὸν ἄριστον 14.18; ὀϊστὸν ἀπὸ νευρῆς Theoc.25.235.—Ep. word, used by Hom. always in impf. without augm.

προϊάπτω [ῐ], *send forth, hurl away* to the nether world, ψυχὰς Ἄϊδι προΐαψεν Il.1.3, cf. 6.487; Ἀϊδωνῆϊ 5.190; also, πόλιν .. Ἀΐδᾳ προϊάψαι A.*Th*.322 (lyr.).

II. Pass., *project*, Nic.*Th*.723.

προϊδρόω, *sweat beforehand*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.21.4.

προϊδρύω, *pre-establish*, in Pass., Dam.*Pr*.13; ἓν τὸ ἑκάστου προϊδρυμένον ib. 28 bis.

προΐερα, τά, *preliminary rites*, *SEG*25.445.29 (Stymphalus, ii B.C.).

προϊεράομαι, *to be deputy priest* or *priestess*, *Milet*.6.22 (iii B.C.), *OGI*331.14 (Pergam., ii B.C.), *CIG*3657 (Cyzic.).

II. *sacrifice on behalf of* another, *SIG*1037.6 (Milet., iv/iii B.C.).

προϊερᾱτεύω, Ion. **-ητεύω,** = foreg. I, *BCH*15.204 (Zeus Panamaros), *SIG*1013.11 (Chios, iv B.C.).

προΐζομαι, Med., *take the first seat*, Hdt.8.67:—later, in Act., Sch.Ar.*Pax*1241, dub.l. in Plot.5.8.11.

προΐημι, 3 pres. προΐει Il.2.752; 3 sg. subj. προϊῇ (v.l. 3 opt. προΐοι) *h.Ven*.152: impf. προΐειν, εις, ει, Il.1.326, 336, Od.9.88, 10.100, etc.: fut. προήσω: aor. 1 προῆκα, Ep. προέηκα, both in Hom.: aor. 2ind.3 pl. πρόεσαν Od.8.399; opt. προεῖεν X.*An*.7.2.15 codd.; imper. πρόες Il.16.241 (on the accent, v. Hdn.Gr.2.931), 3 sg. προέτω 11.796; inf. προέμεν for προεῖναι, Od.10.155:—Med., aor. 1 προηκάμην D.19.78, 84, 32.15, etc.: aor. 2 opt. πρόοιντο or προοῖντο Th.1.120, D.18.254, cf. X.*An*.1.9.10:—Pass., pf. προεῖμαι, plpf. προεῖτο, D. (v. infr. II. 1). [On the quantity, v. ἵημι.]:—*send forth, send forward*, Il.1.195 (tm.), 326, 336, etc.; esp. *send* troops *forward*, X.*Cyr*.7.1.22, 27: also, *send* a thing or person *to* another, ἀγγελίας Od.2.92; ἐπ᾽ Αἴαντα .. κήρυκα Il.12.342; τῷ κῦδος ἅμα πρόες 16.241: in Hom. freq. with inf. added to define the action, Ταλθύβιον προΐει .. ἰέναι Il.3.118; αἰετὼ .. προέηκε πέτεσθαι Od.2.147; [οὖρον] προέηκεν ἀῆναι 3.183; π. τινὰ διδασκέμεναι, μυθήσασθαι, τυθέσθαι, Il.9.442, 11.202, 649; ἑτάρους π. πεύθεσθαι Od.9.88; so βασιλευέμεν τοι προήσειν *will allow* thee to .., Pi.*P*.4.166.

2. *dismiss, let go*, τινα Il.4.398; τήνδε θεῷ πρόες *let* her *go* to the god, i.e. in reverence to him, 1.127.

3. *let loose, let fall*, esp. thoughtlessly, ἔπος προέηκε *let drop* a word, Od.14.466; φήμην 20.105; πηδάλιον ἐκ χειρῶν προέηκε *he let* the helm *slip* from his hands, 5.316: with inf., πόδα προέηκε φέρεσθαι *let slip* his foot so that it fell, 19.468.

4. with direct purpose, *cast*, of a fisherman, ἐς πόντον π. βοὸς κέρας 12.253.

5. of missiles, *discharge, shoot*, ἔγχος, βέλος, ὀϊστόν, etc., Il.5.15, 280, 11.270, 13.662, etc.; ἀκόντια π. ἐπὶ τὸν νεβρόν f.l. in X.*Cyn*.9.

6. of a river, ἐς Πηνειὸν προΐει ὕδωρ it *pours* its water into the Peneius, Il.2.752, cf. Hes.*Fr*.37, E.*Hipp*.124 (lyr.).

II. *give up, deliver, betray* one to his enemy, Hdt.1.159, 3.137; χρήματα μέν σφι π. *offering to give* them .., Id.1.24, cf. Ar.*Nu*.1214; τὰς ναῦς π. τινί Th.8.32: with an inf. added, γυναῖκα .. π. ἀπάγεσθαι Hdt.2.115:—Pass., *to be given* or *thrown away*, εἰ ταῦτα προεῖτ᾽ ἀκονιτεί D.18.200; καιροὶ προεῖνται Id.19.8, cf. 25.10.

2. ἐπὶ τὸ αὐτίκα ἡδὺ π. αὑτούς *devote* themselves to .., X.*Cyr*.7.5.76.

B. in Prose mostly in Med. (not found in Hom.), *send forward from oneself, drive forward*, τὸν λαγὼ εἰς τὰς ἄρκυς X.*Cyn*.6.10 (s.v.l.): c. inf., τοὺς ἐρῶντας ἵμερος δρᾶν προΐεται *forces* them *on* to do, S.*Fr*.149.9 codd. Stob.

2. of sounds, *utter*, τὴν φωνήν Aeschin.2.23, etc.; λόγον Ti.Locr.100c; ῥῆμα D.19.118; π. πᾶσαν φωνήν use all sorts of entreaties, Plb.3.84.10, etc.; π. τῶν ἀπορρήτων οὐδὲν οὐδενί Id.3.20.3, etc.

3. *emit*, π. γονήν, σπέρμα, κόπρον, βλαστούς, etc., abs. (sc. κόπρον), Macho 212 G. Arist.*GA*719^{b}3, 721^{a}30, *HA*554^{b}1, Thphr.*CP*1.12.9, etc.; κλημάτια .. προϊέμενα ῥίζας Dsc.4.29.

II. *give up, let go*, προέμενον αὐτῇ (sc. τὴν χεῖρα) Hdt.2.121.ε´; *give up* to the enemy, Κέρκυραν τοῖς Κορινθίοις Th.1.44, cf. D.18.72, 21.213; *abandon*, Id.19.152; π. σφᾶς αὐτούς *gave* themselves *up as lost*, Th.2.52; αὑτὸν τοῖς πολεμίοις X.*An*.5.8.14; σφᾶς αὐτοὺς καὶ τὰ ὅπλα Polyaen.4.3.4; τὸν βίον Plu.*Ant*.53: abs., *give up hope*, Jul.*Or*.8.250a.

2. *desert, abandon,* εἰ τὰ κάτω προοῖντο Th.1.120, cf. 6.78, X.*An*.1.9.10, etc.; αὐδαμῇ προΐενθ' αὑτούς *did* not *lose* themselves (i.e. take bribes), D.19.139; τι τῶν πρὸς τὴν πολιτείαν Arist.*Pol*.1307^{b}4.

3. *give away, give freely*, ἔρανον τῇ πόλει Th.2.43; τὰ ἑαυτῶν D.34.52; ὑμῖν οὐδὲν προεῖνται τῶν σφετέρων Lys.21.12; ἀπὸ τῶν ἰδίων D.18.114; εὐεργεσίαν ἄνευ μισθοῦ without a stipulated fee, leaving it to one's honour, Pl.*Grg*.520c, cf. *Phdr*.231c, X.*An*.7.7.47; *give up* without payment receivd, τὴν ἀλλαγήν Pl.*Lg*.849e.

b. *spend lavishly*, μέγεθος χρημάτων οὐδενὶ λόγῳ Procop.*Arc*.26.23.

c. *pay*, in kind or in money, *PHib*.1.76.2 (iii B.C.), *UPZ*23.18 and 26, 26.12 (ii B.C.), *PAmh*.61.11 (ii B.C.), *SIG*694.60 (Elaea, ii B.C.).

4. *throw off*, θοἰμάτιον D.21.216 (προϊέμενον χλάμυν is f.l. in Sapph.64.)

5. *throw away*, τὰ ἴδια X.*Cyn*.12.11 codd.; π. τὸν καιρόν, τὸ παρόν, Lycurg.126, D.1.9; καθ' ἕκαστον ἀεί τι τῶν πραγμάτων ib. 14; πολλὰ τῶν κοινῶν ib. 18.134; εἰ οὗτοι χρήματα .. μὴ προοῖντ' ἄν, πῶς ὑμῖν καλὸν τὸν ὅρκον προέσθαι; Id.21.212; μηδενὸς κέρδους τὰ κοινὰ δίκαια π. Id.6.10; τὰ πατρῷα, τὰ τῆς δημοκρατίας ἰσχυρά, Aeschin.3.173, 234; πόλεων .. ὧν ἦμέν ποτε κύριοι .. προϊεμένους (gen. by attraction of the relat. ὧν) D.2.2; τὴν ψυχὴν π. Porph.*Abst*.2.13: abs., *throw away one's advantage*, Arist.*Rh*.139^{a}2, cf. *EN*1114^{a}17 (less freq. *neglect* a disadvantage, π. κακόν τι Lib.*Or*.21.27); *to be lavish*, Arist.*Rh*.1366^{b}7.

6. with part., inf., or Adj., ἡμᾶς προέσθαι ἀδικουμένους *suffer* us to be wronged, Th.2.73, cf. Plb.30.7.4; προέμενοι ἀπολέσθαι αὐτούς X.*HG*2.3.35; π. τισὶν ὑμᾶς ἐξαπατῆσαι D.16.3, cf. Lys.13.23, etc.; π. τὰ ἴδια ἀνομοθέτητα Pl.*Lg*.780a; also τοὺς Ἕλληνας εἰς δουλείαν π. D.10.25, cf. 5.15.

7. *suffer to escape*, ἐκ τοιούτων τοὺς ὑπεναντίους Plb.3.94.8; τινὰ ἐκ τῆς πόλεως Id.4.4.3; *leg pass*, διὰ κενῆς τὸν χρόνον Id.3.70.10; *let slip, utter*, μαλθακοὺς λόγους φρενός dub. in E.*Med*.1052.

8. rarely in good sense, *confide, entrust* to one, X.*Cyr*.5.2.9; τὰ τέκνα τισὶν εἰς ὁμηρίαν Plb.28.4.7: abs., X.*An*.7.3.31.

9. *lend* on risk, Pl.*Demod*.384c, D.36.6.

προῖκα, v. προίξ II.

προϊκετεύω [ῐ], *supplicate before*, Eust.1823.32.

προικίδιον, τό, Dim. of προίξ, Plu.2.767c.

προικίδιος, α, ον, *forming a dowry*, κλῆροι Ph.2.291; θεράπαιναι ib. 443.

προικίζω, *portion, give a dowry to*, τινα D.S.16.55, Ph.2.311, etc.:—Προικιζομένη, name of a comedy by Apollod.Car.

προικῐμαῖος, α, ον, *gratuitous*, κτῆσις D.C.47.17.

2. *belonging to a dowry*, *PColl.Youtie*67.25 (iii A.D.), πράγματα *POxy*.126.17 (vi A.D.).

προικιος, ον, = foreg. I, π. ἀοιδός, of the cicada, *AP*6.120 (Leon.); π. χάρις, of honey, ib. 9.404 (Antiphil.); dub.l. in Call.*fr*.1.34 Pf.

προϊκνέομαι, *come before*, *EM*692.20, Hsch.; cf. προΐκω.

προικοδότης, ου, ὁ, = ἐεδνωτής, Sch.D.Il.13.382.

προικός· πονηρός, οἱ δὲ μωρός, Hsch. (leg. πρόκος or πρόκοος); = πτωχός, Id. (leg. προΐκτης).

προικοφᾰγα, (?voc.), app. '*dowry-eater*' (applied to the coffin of a child whose dowry was spent on it), *Corinth*8(3).630 (v/vi A.D.).

προικοφορέομαι, Med., *receive as a dower*, τὴν ὕβριν Eust.1851.16.

προικοφόρος, ἡ, = *dotata*, *Gloss*.

II. πρ., ὁ, gloss on ἐεδνωτής, *Cod.Vat.Gr*.1456.

προΐκτης, ου, ὁ, (προΐσσομαι) *one who asks a gift, beggar*, Od.17.449; ἀνὴρ π. ib. 352.

II. = γόης or βωμολόχος, Artem.*Praef*.

προΐκω, = προικνέομαι, Eust.1823.37.

προικῷος, α, ον, = προικιμαῖος 2, *EM*582.29, *Gloss*., *PFlor*.93.17, *PMasp*.3.18 (both vi A.D.); **-ῷον,** τό, *dowry*, Just.*Nov*.18.11, pl., ib. 138.4.

προϊλάσκομαι, Med., *appease beforehand*, Paus.5.13.7.

πρόϊμος, f.l. for πρώϊμος, q.v.

προίξ, προικός, ἡ, **προοίξ** *PMich*.inv.3249 (*ZPE*31.173.6, 11, ii A.D.), (on the accent v. Arc.125, *An.Ox*.3.243; Ion. accus. πρόϊκα acc. to *EM*495.33), *gift, present*, in Hom. only gen. προικός, as Adv., ἀργαλέον ἕνα προικὸς χαρίσασθαι burdensome is it for a single person to give *of his bounty, without reimbursement*, Od.13.15; ἔμελλεν .. προικὸς γεύσεσθαι Ἀχαιῶν was likely to make trial of the Achaeans *with impunity*, 17.413 (unless π. γ. = taste the *gift*).

2. after Hom., *marriage-portion, dowry*, Hippon(?)72, And.4.14, Lys.19.9, Pl.*Lg*.774c, al.; εν τῇ προικὶ τετιμημένα reckoned *as part of the dowry*, D.47.57; ἀποτετιμημένα προικὸς τῇ Διοδώρου θυγατρί *IG*2.2675.

II. acc. προῖκα as Adv., *as a free gift, freely, at one's own cost*, Ar.*Eq*.577, 679, *Nu*.1426; π. ἐργάζεσθαι Pl.*R*.346e; ἀρετὴ τὸ π. τοῖς φίλοις ὑπηρετεῖν Antiph.210; π. κρίνειν, πρεσβεύειν, *without a gift, unbribed*, D.5.12, 19.232, cf. *IG*3.702, etc.; παῖς .. κακὸν μὲν δρᾶν τι προῖκ' ἐπίσταται *of oneself, without a teacher*, [S.]*Fr*.1120.6, προῖκα βουλευτής *councillor who did not have to pay an entrance-fee*, Mitchell *N. Galatia*181.49 (A.D. 145).

2. π. τῆς δόξης *to say nothing of, in addition to*, Plu.2.349e.

πρόϊξις, εως, ἡ, *coming forth*, *EM*523.2.

προϊππάζομαι, aor. -ασάμην, = προϊππεύω, Plu.*Publ*.22.

προϊππᾰσία, ἡ, *riding before others*, Polyaen.2.3.14.

προϊππεύω, *ride before* or *in front*, D.S.17.86, Plu.*Sull*.28, etc.; πρὸ τῆς φάλαγγος, πρὸ τῶν ἄλλων, D.S.18.30, Arr.*An*.1.15.7; π. τοῦ στρατοῦ Plu.*Cam*.2.

προΐπτᾰμαι, *fly before Gloss*.

προΐσσομαι, (προίξ) *ask a gift, beg*, Archil.130; cf. προΐκτης.

προΐστημι, fut. -στήσω: aor. 1 προὔστησα, part. προστήσας, inf. προστῆσαι.

A. Causal in these tenses, as also in pres. and aor. 1 Med., *set before*, once in Hom., προστήσας [σε] πρὸ Ἀχαιῶν Τρωσὶ μάχεσθαι Il.4.156: c. gen., π. τὸ σῶμα τοῦ σκοποῦ *put* his body *in the way*, Antipho 3.2.4 (dub.l.), cf. Plb.1.33.7.

2. *set over*, ὃν ἡ πόλις ἀξιοῖ αὐτῆς προϊστάναι, v.l. for -εστάναι, Pl.*La*.197d.

3. *exhibit publicly, prostitute*, π. ἐπ' οἰκημάτων D.Chr.7.133.

II. Med., mostly aor. 1, *put* another *before oneself, choose as one's leader*, Hdt.1.123, 4.80: c. gen., προΐστασθαι τουτονὶ ἑαυτοῦ *take as one's guardian*, Pl.*R*.565c, cf. 442a (cf.), 599a, D.59.37; σφῶν αὐτῶν προυστήσαντο τιμωρὸν γενέσθαι Κηφίσιον And.1.139; στρατηγόν τινα τοῦ πολέμου π. D.*Prooem*.21.

2. *put before one, put in front*, σκίπωνα προστήσασθαι Hdt.4.172; τὰ ἅρματα X.*HG*4.1.18; τὴν χεῖρα, so as to shade the eyes, Arist.*Pr*.960[a]21.

3. metaph., *put forward as an excuse* or *pretence, use as a screen*, τί τάδε προὐστήσω λόγῳ*;* E.*Cyc*.319; τὰ τῶν Ἀμφικτυόνων δόγματα προστήσασθαι D.5.19, etc.: c. gen., [τὴν ἀτυχίαν] τῆς κακουργίας προϊστάμενος Antipho 2.3.1; τοῦ ἀγῶνος τὴν πρὸς ἔμ' ἔχθραν προΐσταται D.18.15.

4. προστησώμεθα Τύρταιον *put* him *forward, cite* him *as an authority*, Pl.*Lg*.629a.

5. *prefer, value above*, ὦτα τοῦ νοῦ προστησάμενοι Id.*R*.531b.

6. *establish* a thing *before* another, τοὺς ἀριθμοὺς τῆς ὑποστάσεως αὐτῶν (sc. τῶν ὄντων) Plot.6.6.15, cf. Procl.*Inst*.133.

7. *manifest*, ib. 195, al.

B. Pass., with aor. 2 Act. προὔστην, (Aeol. aor. inf. πρόσταν, = προστῆναι, *IEryth*.122 (ii B.C.)): pf. προέστηκα, 2 pl. προέστατε Hdt.5.49; inf. προεστάναι, part. προεστώς (v. infr.): fut. pf. προεστήξομαι, v. infr. II. 2:—aor. Pass. προεστάθην, v. infr. II. 3:—*come forward*, v.l. for προσ- in D.60.15.

2. c. acc., *approach* as a suppliant, ἥ σε .. λιπαρεῖ προὔστην χερί S.*El*.1378; προστῆναι μέσην τράπεζαν dub. in Id.*Fr*.660.1 (fort. προσβῆναι):—in Hdt.1.86, προσστῆναι is restored.

3. c. dat., *stand so as to face* another, σοὶ γὰρ Αἴας πολέμιος προὔστη ποτέ S.*Aj*.1133:—in Hdt.1.129, προσστάς is restored.

4. *stand in public, be a prostitute*, Aeschin.*Ep*.7.3, Vett.Val.16.7.

II. c. gen., *to be set over, be at the head of*, τῆς Ἑλλάδος Hdt.1.69, 5.49; τῶν' Αρκάδων τοὺς προεστεῶτας Id.6.74; esp. *to be chief* or *leader of a party*, τῶν παράλων, τῶν ἐκ τοῦ πεδίου, Id.1.59; τοῦ δήμου Id.3.82, Th.3.70, Lys.13.7; ἡμῶν Ar.*V*.419; τῆς πόλεως Th.2.65; π. αὐτῶν *to be* their *ring-leader*, X.*An*.6.2.9; π. χοροῦ, στρατεύματος, Id.*Mem*.3.4.3; π. τῶν πολιτειῶν *head* the respective parties in the state, Lys.25.9, etc.: abs., οἱ προεστῶτες, Ion. -εῶτες, *the leading men*, τῶν Σκυθέων Hdt.4.79, cf. Th.3.11, etc.; οἱ προεστηκότες ἐν ταῖς πόλεσι X.*HG*3.5.1; οἱ ἐν ταῖς πόλεσι προστάντες Th.3.82; τῷ προεστῶτι καὶ ἄρχοντι Pl.*R*.428e.

2. in various relations, *govern, direct*, οὐκ ὀρθῶς σεωυτοῦ προέστηκας *you do* not *manage* yourself well, Hdt.2.173; π. τῆς μεταβολῆς Th.8.75; τοῦ ἱεροῦ X.*HG*3.2.31; τοῦ ἑαυτοῦ βίου Id.*Mem*.3.2.2; τοῦ πράγματος D.30.18; προεστήξομαι τῆς χωνεύσεως *PCair.Zen*.481.9 (iii B.C.); ἐργασίας, τέχνης, Plu.*Per*.24, Ath.13.612a; π. ἐνδόξου καὶ καλῆς αἱρέσεως *OGI*219.3 (Ilium, iii B.C.).

3. *stand before* so as *to guard*, οἱ δορυφόροι Μασίστεω προέστησαν Hdt.9.107, cf. E. Heracl.306, etc.: hence, *support, succour*, πρόστητ' ἀναγκαίας τύχης S.*Aj*.803; ὁ προστὰς τῆς εἰρήνης *the champion* of peace, Aeschin.2.161; πάντων προστᾶσα [δύναμις] Pl.*Ti*.25b; π. τινός *to be* his *protector*, *GDI*1726.6 (Delph., ii B.C.), *PFay*.13.5 (ii B.C.); τῆς ἐναντίας π. γνώμης Plb.5.5.8; τοῖσιν ἐχθροῖς προὐστήτην φόνου *were the authors of* .., S.*El*.980; π. [νόσου] E.*Andr*.221; abs., βέλεα .. ἀρωγὰ προσταθέντα S.*OT*206 (lyr.), προστάντα τῆς πατρίδος ἐν καιροῖς ἀναγκαίοις *SEG*37.957 (Claros, ii B.C.).

προϊστορέω, *make previous inquiry* or *research*, Ph.*Bel*.71.11, Attal.ap.Hipparch.2.1.6, Marin.*Procl*.24; προϊστορηκότες *having heard of* .., Sosyl.p.32 B.

2. *relate by way of introduction*, τὰς τῶν παλαιοτέρων δόξας Phlp.*in Mete*.75.20.

II. Pass., *to be before mentioned*, Arist.*Mu*.393[b]13; τὰ προϊστορημένα Plb.1.13.9, D.S.11.89, J.*BJPraef*.5.

προΐστωρ, ορος, ὁ, *witness*, in pl., Hsch., Phot.

προϊσχάνω, poet. for προΐσχω, Nonn.*D*.11.158.

προϊσχναίνω, *become dry* or *lean before*, Arist.*Pr*.874[a]35.

προισχνόω, *thin beforehand*, Gal.17(2).846.17, 848.8.

προΐσχω, = προέχω, *hold before, hold out*, of boys playing at ποσίνδα, X.*Eq.Mag*.5.10:—mostly in Med., *hold out before oneself, stretch forth*, χεῖρας Th.3.58, 66; of nurse and child, Gal.6.44, al.: c. gen., *hold before*, τῶν ὄψεων τὰς χεῖρας Plu.*Pomp*.71; τὸ ἱμάτιον τοῦ βιβλίου Id.*Cat.Mi*.19.

2. = προέχω B. 1, Hp.*Art*.30, *Mochl*.4.

II. metaph. in Med., *put forward as a pretext, allege*, π. πρόφασιν ὡς .. Hdt.4.165, cf. 6.137, 8.3; ξυγγένειαν Th.1.26; τὸν νόμον Plu.*Alex*.14, etc.

2. *put forward as a demand*, Hdt.1.3; *propose, offer*, ib. 141, 164, Th.4.87; ξείνι' ἀριστήεσσι A.R.4.1553.

3. *hold out*, ἐλπίδα Porph.*Marc*.4.

4. *prosecute*, *Gloss*.

προϊτέον [ῐ], *one must advance*, Str.9.5.22.

προϊτητικός, ή, όν, *eager to advance*, as etym. of Προῖτος, Eust.631.56.

Προιτίδες, (πύλαι), αἱ, one of the gates of Thebes, called from Proetus son of Thersander, A.*Th*.377 (cf. 395).

2. *the daughters of Proetus* son of Abas, title of work by Theoc., Suid.

3. = χάριτες, Hsch. (s.v.l.).

προϊχνεύω, *trace beforehand*: = θεραπεύω, Hsch.

προΐωξις [ῑ], ἡ, *pursuit of the foremost*, opp. παλίωξις, Hes.*Sc*.154.

πρόκᾰ, Ion. Adv. *forthwith, straightway*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.132, A.R.1.688; in Hdt. πρόκα τε or πρόκατε, 1.111, 6.134, 8.65, 135; so also Call.*fr*.110.52 Pf.

προκαδδικάζομαι, v. προκαταδικάζομαι.

προκαθᾱγός, ὁ, *leader* (as epith. of gods), ἀθανάτων προκαθαγὲ μάκαρ .. Παιάν epigr. in *SEG*24.1244 (Nubia, ii/iii A.D.).

προκαθαιρέω, aor. προκαθεῖλον, *conquer before*, App.*Pun*.126.

προκᾰθαίρω, *purge first*, Dsc.*Eup*.1.19, Gal.17(2).330.4; *prune, strip off first*, ἐκ πλαγίου τὰ φύλλα *Gp*.5.29.2; τὴν πικρίδα *Sammelb*.6797.14, al. (iii B.C.), cf. *PCair.Zen*.729.4 (iii B.C.): abs., *PLond.ined*.2313[r] (iii B.C.):—Med., *discharge prematurely*, τὰ λόχια Hp.*Foet.Exsect*.3.

2. transf., *purge first* of defects, Just.*Nov*.74.1.

προκᾰθᾰριεύω, *keep oneself pure before*, Paus.7.26.7.

προκαθαρπάζω, *snatch away before*, Sch.D.Il.2.302.

προκᾰθάρσιον, τό, *previous purification*, Sch.rec.S.*OT*240, Alcin.*Intr*.p.182 H.

προκάθαρσις [κᾰ], εως, ἡ, = foreg., Sch.Ar.*Pl*.846.

προκαθεδρία, ἡ, = προεδρία, *Et.Gud*.482.43, Mich.*in EN*473.34.

προκαθέζομαι, *sit before others, preside over*, οἴκω Phintysap.Stob.4.23.61[a]: abs., *preside*, *Mon.Ant*.23.171 (Cilicia), *Jahresh*.15.55 (Notium); ἡ προκαθεζομένη πόλις the metropolis, Sch.rec.S.*El*.4, cf. *OGI*578.10 (Tarsus, iii A.D.).

2. *sit down before and besiege*, τῆς ξώρας Alex.Polyh.ap.Eus.*PE*9.27.

προκαθεύδω, fut. -ευδήσω, *sleep before* or *first*, Ar.*V*.104.

II. *sleep for* or *on behalf of* another, προεγρηγορότας καὶ προκαθεύδοντας Philostr.*VA*8.7.

προκαθηγεμών, όνος, ἡ, epith. of Artemis at Ephesus, *Ephes*.2. No.20; at Iasus, *Rev.Ét.Gr*.6.159, also ὁ, epith. of Apollo, *GDI*3589c; of Dionysus, *SEG*34.1289; of Heracles, *SEG*31.1102 (both Phrygia, ii A.D.).

προκαθηγέομαι, *go before and guide*, Plb.3.95.6; τῆς εὐνοίας -ηγουμένης πρός τινας Id.5.86.10; π. κρίσεων *influence* decisions *beforehand*, Id.3.6.7; τοῖς .. θεοῖς π. τῶν ἀγαθῶν Jul.*Or*.4.133c; *to be a forerunner, pioneer*, Metrod.*Fr*.33.

II. *to be precedent*, opp. consequent or subsequent, S.E.*P*.2.101, 116, etc.

προκαθηγέτης, ου, ὁ, *leader*, epith. of gods, as Pan, *IG*5(2).93 (Tegea); Hermes, *BSA*16.107 (Pisidia); Apollo, *Epigr.Gr*.1023.5 (Talmis): fem. of Zeus, *SEG*30.1524 (Lycia, iii A.D.). **-έτις,** ιδος, epith. of Athena, *CIG*4332 (Phaselis), of Hecate, *TAM*2.189*a*7; ἀθανάτων π. prob. in *Epic.Alex.Adesp*.9 ii 17; Dor. **-ᾱγέτις** Mesom.*Mus*.6,

προκαθηγητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *wedge-shaped instrument for setting the* τόνοι of a torsion-engine, Ph.*Bel*.67.4.

προκαθηγητής, οῦ, ὁ, *leader*, τοῦ συνεδρίου Hld.10.4.

προκάθημαι, Ion. **-κάτημαι,** prop. pf. of προκαθέζομαι:—*to be seated before*, π. τοσοῦτο πρὸ τῆς ἄλλης Ἑλλάδος *lie* so far *in front* of Greece, of the Thessalians, Hdt.7.172.

2. c. gen., *to be seated* or *lie before* a place, so as to defend it, ἐπὶ τῷ στόματι π. τῆς θαλάμης Arist.*HA*550[b]5: hence, generally, *protect*, *defend*, τῶν ἑωυτοῦ, Ἰώνων, Hdt.8.36, 9.106, cf. Th.8.76, X.*HG*5.2.4; τῆς Ῥώμης Plb.2.24.15, al.; αἱ -καθήμεναι θεαὶ τῆς πόλεως *SIG*694.50 (Elaea, ii B.C.): rare in Poets, φυλακὴν .. στρατιᾶς π., of sentinels, E.*Rh*.6 (anap.).

II. *preside over*, τὸ προκαθήμενον τῆς πόλεως Pl.*Lg*.758d; τοῦ πλήθους Arist.*Pol*.1322[b]14: metaph., γεύσεως ὄσφρησις π. Ph.1.603.

2. abs., *sit in public* or *preside*, Plb.5.63.7, etc.; οἱ π. ἄρχοντες Id.12.16.6.

b. *sit* at meals, καθ' ἡλικίαν καὶ τιμήν Str.3.3.7.

προκαθιδρύομαι, *to be seated before*, ἐπὶ λόφου J.*AJ*1.19.9.

προκαθιερόομαι, Pass., *to be consecrated before*, Sch.Pi.*P*.4.361.

προκαθιζάνω, *cause to sit down in*, με .. εἰς φρέαρ *Supp.Epigr*.4.573.3 (Notium, ii B.C.).

προκαθίζω, Ion. **-κατίζω,** *perch*, of birds, Il.2.463.

2. *sit in public, sit in state*, ἐς θρόνον Hdt.1.14, cf. 97; ἐν τῇ βασιλείῳ ἕδρᾳ Hdn.1.9.3:—Med., προκατίζεσθαι ἐς τὸ προάστιον Hdt.5.12.

3. *settle before*, εἰς τὸν Ἰσθμόν Plb.20.6.8; ἐπὶ τῆς διαβάσεως Id.*Fr*.43:—Med., Arist.*Pr*.946[b]36, Plb.10.49.1.

4. c. gen., *sit before, to be chief of*, τῆς Ἠπείρου Id.20.3.3; *have precedence of*, τινος Luc.*JTr*.9.

II. trans., π. ἐνέδρας *lay* ambushes *beforehand*, Aen.Tact.15.9.

2. *set as guards*, τινὰς ὡς ἐπὶ Τυρρηνίας Plb.2.24.6.

προκαθίημι, *let down beforehand*, εἰς τὴν βαλανοδόκην βρόχον Aen.Tact.18.9: metaph., εἰς ταραχὴν π. πόλιν *plunge* the city into confusion, D.14.5; π. τινὰ ἐξαπατᾶν *put* a person *forward* in order to deceive, Id.19.77; π. τὸν λόγον, τὴν δόξαν, *spread* it *before*, D.C.58.9 (prob.), Aristid.1.482 J.:—Pass., ἐπὶ τῷ ὕδατι τὰ σκεύη προκαθεῖτο D.C.62.15.

προκαθῖσις, εως, ἡ, *sitting in public*, Plu.2.166a (pl.); ἐπὶ θρόνου J.*AJ*17.9.5.

προκαθίστημι, *appoint beforehand*, ἄρχειν αὐτὸν τῶν σωματοφυλάκων .. προκαταστήσας D.C.58.9.

2. Med., φύλακας προκαθιστάμενοι *causing* them *to be posted in front*, X.*Hier*.6.9.

b. act., fig., *use as a screen*, τὸν νόμον π. Antipho 6.21.

3. Med., *prepare* or *arrange before*, προκαταστήσασθαι τὸν λόγον D.H.*Rh*.5.2: abs., *establish before*, προκαταστήσασθαι ὅτι .. S.E.*M*.8.379, cf. Anon.Lond.38.55, Theo Sm.p.120 H.

II. Pass., with aor. 2 and pf. Act., intr., *to be set before*, φυλακῆς μὴ προκαθεστηκυίας no guard *having been set*, Th.2.2, cf. J.*AJ*15.8.4.

2. *to be established before*, S.E.*M*.11.41.

προκαθοράω, *examine beforehand, reconnoitre*, νέας ἀπέστειλαν προκατοψομένας Hdt.8.23.

προκαθοσιόομαι, Pass., *to be dedicated before*, Hld.10.37; τῇ τοῦ γενέσθαι ἀνάγκῃ J.*AJ*16.11.8.

πρόκαιρος, f.l. for προσ- in LXX4Ma.15.2. Adv. -ρως *prematurely*, *Gloss*.

προκαίω, *burn before* or *first*, *Kerameikos*3.50; aor. pass., ἵνα μὴ προκαῇ (v.l. προκαυθῇ) τὸ φάρμακον Aët.15.14 (p.61 Z.).

προκᾰκόομαι, Pass., *to be afflicted before*, LXX4Ma.17.22, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.33, etc.

προκᾰκοπᾰθέω, *suffer before*, Sor.1.88.

πρόκᾰκος, ον, *exceeding bad*, κακὰ πρόκακα evils *beyond evils*, A.*Pers*.986 (lyr.), cf. 990 (lyr.).

προκάλεσμα [ᾰ], ατος, τό, = *irritamentum*, *Gloss*.

προκᾰλέω, *call forth*, D.C.44.34:—Pass., Plb.22.9.2; *to be evoked*, Epicur.*Fr*.411.

B. mostly Med., *call out to flight, challenge*, Αἴας δὲ πρῶτος προκαλέσσατο Il.13.809, cf. Od.8.142; ἔθι νῦν προκάλεσσαι .. Μενέλαον ἐξαῦτις μαχέσασθαι Il.3.432, cf. 7.39; προκαλέσσατο χάρμῃ ib. 218; so, later, π. εἰς ἀγῶνα X.*Mem*.2.3.17, cf. Luc.*Symp*.20; εἰς μονομαχίαν Ael.*VH*1.24; μάχῃ *Anacreont*.12.7; ταῦτα π. τοὺς συνόντας thus .., X.*Cyr*.1.4.4; *challenge* to drink, Critias*Fr*.6.7 D.; π. τινὰ συμπαίζειν, συγγυμνάζεσθαι, Anacr.14.4, Pl.*Smp*.217c: prov., ἱππέας εἰς πεδίον προκαλῇ, Σωκράτη εἰς λόγους προκαλούμενος, of one who *challenges* another in his own department, Id.*Tht*.183d, cf. Men.268.

2. *invite* or *summon*, τινὰ ἐς λόγους Hdt.4.201, Th.3.34; ἐς σπονδὰς καὶ διάλυσιν πολέμου Id.4.19; ἐπὶ ξυμμαχίαν Id.5.43; ἐπὶ τιμωρίαν D.21.226; πρὸς τὸ συνδειπνεῖν Pl.*Smp*.217c; [ἰχθῦς] πρὸς τὴν θήραν π. *entice* them out, Arist.*HA*534[a]17; πρὸς αὑτόν τινας *endeavour to attach* them to one-self, Plb.3.77.7.

3. c. acc. et inf., *invite* one to do .., *Trag.Adesp*.165 (= *Com.Adesp*.1295), etc.; π. τινὰ ἐς λόγον ἐλθεῖν Isoc.5.91; εἰρήνην ποιεῖσθαι X.*HG*2.2.15, cf. Pl.*Euthd*.294b, etc.; προκαλούμεθα ὑμᾶς φίλοι εἶναι καὶ ἐκ τῆς γῆς ἡμῶν ἀναχωρῆσαι Th.5.112; of things, αὐτὰ (sc. τὰ πράγματα) προκαλεῖται παρασκευάζειν τι *invite, admonish*, Arist.*Pol*.1331[a]22: also π. εἰ βούλοιντο .., c. inf., Th.4.30.

4. abs., αὐτῶν προκαλεσαμένων *at* or *after* their *invitation*, ib. 20, cf. Pl.*R*.451c; *appeal*, προκαλεῖσθαι περί τινος ἐπὶ Ῥωμαίους Plb.24.9.13.

II. c. acc. rei, *offer, propose*, δίκην Th.1.39, cf. 2.72, 73, Ar.*Ach*.984, etc.; τὰ εἰρημένα Th.5.37; τὰς σπονδάς Ar.*Eq*.796: with acc. pers. added, προκαλεῖσθαί τινας τὴν εἰρήνην *offer* them peace, Id.*Ach*.652, cf. Pl.*Euthphr*.5a, *Chrm*.169c.

2. law-term, *make an offer* or *challenge* to the opponent for bringing about a decision, e.g. for submitting the case to arbitration, letting slaves be put to the torture, etc., προκαλοῦνται πρόκλησιν ἡμᾶς D.37.12, cf. 40.44, Antipho 1.6: c. acc. pers., *challenge* him, Id.6.23; π. εἰς πάντα τινάς ib. 26; εἰς ἀντίδοσιν Lys.24.9; εἰς ὅρκον D.52.17; εἰς ἐμφανῶν κατάστασιν Is.6.31 (leg. προσ-); π. τινά τι *make* one *an offer*, D.48.4, cf. 37.42: c. acc. et inf., π. τὴν μητέρα ὀμόσαι *offer* that she should take an oath, Id.55.27: c. inf. only, π. ἐθέλειν ἐπιδεῖξαι Id.27.50, cf. 54.27; also π. κατὰ τινος εἰς μαρτυρίαν Id.29.20 (προσκ- codd.):—Pass., π. περὶ Ἐπιδάμνου ἐς κρίσιν Th.1.34.

III. *call up* or *forth*, εὐγένειαν E.*HF*308; τὸν Θησαυρὸν ἐς τοὐμφανές Luc.*Tim*.41; τρίχας Dsc.2.151.

προκᾰλίζομαι, Ep. only pres. and impf., *call forth, challenge, defy*, κούρους προκαλίζετο Il.5.807, cf. 7.150; προκαλίζετο πάντας ἀρίστους ἀντίβιον μαχέσασθαι 3.19; ἀλλ' ὅ γ' ἀεθλεύειν προκαλίζετο 4.389; μιν προκαλίζετο τοξάζεσθαι Od.8.228; χερσὶ δὲ μή τι λίην προκαλίζεο *challenge* me not to a pugilistic combat, 18.20, εἰς Ἀφροδίτην Nonn.*D*.35.138.

προκᾰλινδέομαι, Pass., *fall prostrate before another*, Lat. *provolvi ad genua*, Isoc.4.151 (v.l. προκυλ-), D.19.338, etc.; τῶν ποδῶν Aristaenet.1.27; τοῦ Καίσαρος Anon.ap.Suid.; ἴχνεσι τοῖς ἐμοῖς Jul.*Ep*.205.

προκάλυμμα [κᾰ], ατος, τό, *anything put before, veil, curtain*, A.*Ag*.691 (lyr., pl.).

2. *covering*, as a protection, Th.2.75; [σὰρξ ὀστέων] π. Ti.Locr.100b.

3. metaph., *screen, cloak*, ἁμαρτανομένων λόγοι .. π. γίγνονται Th.3.67; τὸ σχῆμα τῆς θείας οἰκίας π. ποιούμενοι *Jahresh*.23 *Beibl*.285 (Ephesus); τῆς ἐπιβουλῆς J.*BJ*5.3.1; τῆς βδελυρίας Luc.*Pseudol*.31; π. προβεβλῆσθαι τῆς αὐτομολίας Id.*Merc.Cond*.5; γευμάτων ἀπατηλῶν π. ἡ χολή, in jaundice, Aret.*SD*1.15.

προκᾰλύπτω, *hang before* or *put over as a covering*, παραπετάσματα Aen.Tact.32.9:—Med., *put over oneself as a screen* or *cloak*, πέπλων .. προὐκαλύπτετ' εὐπήνους ὑφάς (nisi leg. προὐκάλυπτεν) E.*IT*312; οὐ προκαλυπτομένα [τι] παρηΐδος *putting* no *veil over one's* face, Id.*Ph*.1485 (lyr.): metaph., π. ποίησιν Pl.*Prt*.316d; π. δόξαν μετριότητος Chio *Ep*.15.1:—pf. Med., πρὸ τῆς ψυχῆς .. ὅλον τὸ σῶμα προκεκαλυμμένοι *having* it *put as a screen*, Pl.*Grg*.523d.

II. *cover over*, ἥλιον νεφέλη π. X.*An*.3.4.8 (ἥλιος νεφέλην π. codd.):—Med., προὐκαλύψατ' ὄμματα *veiled her* eyes, E.*Med*.1147:—Pass., *to be covered*, X.*Cyr*.5.4.45.

προκάμνω, *work* or *toil before*, Thgn.925.

II. *toil for* or *in defence of*, τινος S.*Aj*.1270.

III. *grow weary, give up*, μὴ πρόκαμνε A.*Eu*.78; μὴ προκάμητε πόδα E.*HF*119 (lyr.); of dogs, Poll.5.64, cf. Porph.*Abst*.3.18.

IV. *have a previous illness*, Th.2.49.

2. *to be distressed beforehand*, τοῖς μέλλουσιν ἀλγεινοῖς ib. 39: c. gen., Ael.*VH*14.6.

προκάμπῠλος, ον, *bent forward*: προκάμπυλον, τό, = ἁβρότονον, Ps.-Dsc.3.24.

προκάρδιον, τό, *pit of the stomach*, Ruf.*Onom*.95, Id.(?)ap.Orib.*inc*.6.27, Poll.2.164, 165.

προκάρηνος [ᾰ], ον, *head-foremost*, *AP*7.632 (Diod.), 9.533, Musae.341, etc.

προκᾰρόομαι, Pass., *to be affected with drowsiness before*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.155, *Coac*.25.

προκάρπιον, τό, *the part of the hand next the* καρπός, Poll.2.142.

προκάς, άδος, ἡ, = πρόξ, *h.Ven*.71.

προκαταβαίνω, *descend*, of the foetus, Arist.*HA*583[b]31; εἰς τὸν ἀγῶνα D.S.15.85 (s.v.l.); *step* into a bath *first*, Gal.11.606, of boats, *descend* the river *first* or *as a preliminary* (to a sea voyage), *Peripl.M.Rubr*.55.

προκαταβάλλω, *apply first*, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.35.2 (Pass.):—also in Pass., *to be swallowed first*, Ph.1.320.

2. *pay in advance, pay on account*, *IG*12(7).515 (ii B.C.).

II. Med., *lay the foundations of before*, Id.2.476; θέατρον, οἰκοδομήματα, D.C.43.49, 57.10: metaph., τὰς ἀρχὰς καὶ τὰς αἰτίας Andronic.Rhod.p.577 M.:—Pass., Ph.1.405, al.

III. Pass., *to be previously overcome, exhausted*, Gal.19.601.

προκαταβάπτω, *dip, plunge first*, Olymp.Alch.p.94 B.:—Pass., Paul.Aeg.3.70.

προκαταβλάπτω, *injure first*, App.*Sam*.4.3.

προκαταβολή, ἡ, *payment on account*: in Att. Law, *caution money paid down* by a farmer of the revenue, *AB*193, *EM*148.52, Phot., glossed by ἐνθήκη, Hsch.

II. *foundation*: metaph. of medical treatment, π. τῇ θεραπείᾳ Philum.*Ven*.3.1; *condition precedent*, Ammon.*in Int*.145.12.

προκαταβρέχω, *soak beforehand*, Dsc.3.78.

προκαταγγέλλω, *announce* or *declare beforehand*, Act.Ap.3.18, J.*AJ*2.5.2.

προκαταγγελσις, εως, ἡ, *previous announcement*, Sch.Th.2.1.

προκαταγελάω, *ridicule before*, τινος Jul.*Or*.6.182a codd. (leg. προσκ-).

προκαταγιγνώσκω, *vote against beforehand, condemn by a prejudgement*, τινος D.21.227, Plb.21.42.2, etc.; μὴ προκαταγίγνωσκ' .., πρὶν ἄν γ' ἀκούσῃς ἀμφοτέρων Ar.*V*.919; μὴ προκατεγνωκέναι μηδέν not to *prejudge* in any point, D.18.2: generally, *condemn, disapprove of in advance*, Gal.12.260.

2. c. inf., π. ἡμῶν .. ἥσσους εἶναι *prejudge* us and say we are .., Th.3.53; σφῶν αὐτῶν π. ἀδικεῖν Lys.20.21; π. ἀδικεῖν (without τινος) And.1.3; also π. ὡς ἀδικῶ Aeschin.2.7.

3. π. τινὸς φόνον *give a verdict of* murder *against* one *beforehand*, Antipho 5.85; π. τινῶν ἄδικόν τι ib. 4; ἀδικίαν τινός Lys.19.10.

4. π. θανατόν τινος *pass sentence* of death *on before*, D.S.18.60; τὴν τιμωρίαν αὐτὸς σαυτοῦ π. D.C.46.11.

προκατάγνῠμαι, Pass., *to be broken in pieces before*, Sch.Od.3.296.

προκατάγομαι [ᾰγ], Pass., *get into harbour before*, τινος Luc.*Cat*.18.

προκαταγρᾰφή, *previous contract of sale*, *PPanop*.22.12 (iv A.D.).

προκαταγράφω [γρᾰ], *write down before* or *in an earlier passage*, Epicur.*Nat*.26 G. (prob. l.), Sor.1.1.

προκατᾰγωγή, ἡ, *coming into port before*, Arr.*An*.1.18.5.

προκατᾰγωνίζομαι, *overcome, defeat first*, πᾶν τὸ ψεῦδος Hierocl.*in CA*12p.447 M.

προκαταδῐκάζομαι, Pass., *to be condemned before*, Din.*Fr*.89; προκαδδεδικάσθω δύο μνᾶς to pay 2 minae, *Tab.Heracl*.1.171.

προκαταδουλόομαι, Pass., *to be subdued before*, D.S.12.1.

προκαταδύνω [ῡ], *set before*, Hipparch.1.5.17; also **-δύομαι,** Gal.9.906, Heph.Astr.2.11: aor. -έδυν Alex.Aphr.*in Mete*.31.25.

προκαταθέω, *run down before*, v.l. in X.*An*.6.3.10.

προκαταθήγω, *sharpen at the point before*, Hsch. (Pass.).

προκαταιονάω, *moisten before*, Gal.10.910, Orib.*Frr*.76, 110, Paul.Aeg.3.81.

προκαταίρω, *run in before*, τῶν πέλας ἐς λιμένα Philostr.*Her*.10.4.

προκατακαίω, *burn before*, D.C.60.34; of soldiers, *burn all before them*, X.*An*.1.6.2.

προκατακειμαι, *lie down before*, at meals, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.26, Hld.4.16.

2. *lie in the tomb before*, i.e. predecease, *TAM*4(1).249.

προκατακλάω, *shatter before*, τὰς ψυχάς J.*AJ*10.7.4.

προκατακλίνω [ῑ], *cause to lie down before* others, at meals, ib. 15.2.4:—Pass., = προκατάκειμαι, Luc.*DDeor*.13.1; *stoop down before*, J.*BJ*5.6.3.

προκατακλῐσις, εως, ἡ, *first place at table*, Id.*AJ*20.3.2.

προκατακλύζω, *wash beforehand*, Thphr.*HP*9.11.2.

προκατακνίζω, *pick, trim first*, ἀλωπεκίας Dsc.2.123 (Pass.), cf. Gal.19.456.

προκατακόπτω, *cut up beforehand*, Antiph.230.7: metaph., *cut to pieces, massacre first*, πολλούς Eun.*VS*p.480 B.

προκατακρίνω [ῑ], *form a prejudgement of*, τῶν ἀνθρωπείων τὴν ἀδηλότητα Plu.2.112d; *reject in comparison with*, f.l. in *AP*12.207 (Strat.).

προκαταλαγχάνω, *obtain by lot beforehand*, Sch.Pi.*N*.3.129.

προκαταλαμβάνω, *seize beforehand, occupy in advance*, esp. by a military force, Th.2.2, 3.112, X.*An*.1.3.16, etc.:—Med., Plb.2.27.5, *SIG*742.7 (Ephesus, i B.C.), etc.:—Pass., *to be so occupied*, Th.4.89.

2. generally, *preoccupy*, τὸ βῆμα Aeschin.3.71; τὰ κοινὰ καὶ φιλάνθρωπα τῶν ὀνομάτων ib. 248; τὰ Φιλίππου ὦτα Id.2.108; πράγματα προκατειλημμένα, by the previous speakers, Isoc.4.74.

3. *apprehend before*, Gal.1.183; -λαμβάνεται τὸ σημεῖον τοῦ σημειωτοῦ S.E.*M*.8.169; -ειλημμένον πρόσωπον A.D.*Synt*.26.13 (-ειλεγμένον is f.l. here and in *Adv*.157.26).

4. Pass., of events, *to be predetermined*, ὑπὸ τῆς εἱμαρμένης Diogenian.Epicur.3.51, cf. 2.20.

II. metaph., *prevent, anticipate, frustrate*, τῶν πόλεων τὰς ἀποστάσεις Th.1.57; π. ὅπως μὴ .. Id.3.46, 6.18: abs., Id.3.2, etc.; π. καὶ ἀπειλεῖν, of the legislator, Pl.*Lg*.853b; in speaking, π. τὰ ἐπίδοξα λέγεσθαι Arist.*Rh.Al*.1143[a]6, al.; of persons, *anticipate* or *surprise* them, Th.3.3; τοῦ χειμῶνος -λαβόντος [αὐτόν] Plb.38.8.3:—Med., π. τινά Id.5.36.8; π. τὰς νόσους D.S.1.82, cf. Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.92:—Pass., τῶν .. προκατειλημμένων κατηγορημάτων the charges *that have been anticipated*, Din.1.1; *to be surprised*, Plb.2.18.6; -ληφθέντες ἀναλαμβάνονται *if taken in time* they recover, Philum.ap.Aët.9.7.

III. *overpower first*, π. ἡμᾶς ἐς τὴν ὑμετέραν ἐπιχείρησιν *crush* us *in preparation for* an attack on you, Th.1.33, cf. 36:—Pass., δεσμοῖς Plb.16.34.11: pf. Pass. in med. sense, προκατείλημμαί σ᾽ ὦ Τύχη Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.47 (= Metrod.*Fr*.49).

2. without any notion of force, *win over before, preoccupy*, π. καὶ προκολακεύειν τὴν μέλλουσάν τινος δύναμιν Pl.*R*.494c; τὴν ἐκκλησίαν Aeschin.3.67.

b. *ensure*, ὑγιείην Hp.*Vict*.3.67.

c. Pass., *to be prejudiced*, αἱρέσει τινί Gal.4.705.

IV. *fasten securely*, Sor.*Fasc*.1.

προκαταλάμπω, *illumine in front*, Sch.Il.18.486.

προκαταλέγομαι, Pass., *to be described beforehand*, Hdt.4.175: pf. part. -λελεγμένος Ath.3.119a; but also ἡ προκατειλεγμένη σύνταξις A.D.*Conj*.213.1, cf. Heph.Astr.2.24.

προκαταλείπω, *bequeath before*, *PMasp*.3.19 (vi A.D.).

προκαταλήγω, *terminate beforehand*, Plb.2.14.6; *anticipate cessation*, Gal.19.201.

προκαταληκτικός, ή, όν, in Metric, *with anticipated* κατάληξις, τροχαϊκόν Heph.15.18, cf. Sch. ad loc.

προκαταληξις, εως, ἡ, *previous cessation*, Gal.19.216.

προκαταληπτέον, *one must anticipate*, in speaking, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1443[a]40.

προκαταληπτικός, ή, όν, *preventive*, ὀφθαλμίας Gal.12.780, cf. Orib.*Fr*.107, Aët.7.3.

προκαταληψις, εως, ἡ, *seizing in advance*, τῶν ἐκβολῶν Jul.*Or*.2.74c.

b. prob. *previous occupation* (of a property), *PEdfou*5.15 (iii B.C.) in *CE*14.376, (written προκαλήψ- in *JEA*45.75.6).

2. *preoccupation, anticipation* of an adversary's arguments, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1428[a]8 (pl.), 1432[b]11; ἐπὶ -λήψει θέας in *anticipation* of .., J.*AJ*19.1.13.

II. *previous apprehension*, ἐκ π. Hsch. s.v. καταφθατουμένη.

προκαταλλάσσομαι, Pass., *to be reconciled before*, D.C.55.10a.

προκαταλύω, *break up, annul beforehand*, νόμους Th.3.84; τὸν πλοῦν D.56.24; π. τοῦ ἔργου τὸν βίον *before* finishing his work, Plu.*Sol*.32; π. ἑαυτόν *debase* oneself *too low*, J.*BJ*1.6.5; *inhibit, check prematurely*, ἀναπνοῆς ἐνέργειαν Gal.1.275:—Med., τὴν ἔχθρην π. *end their mutual* enmity *before*, Hdt.7.6; τὸν πόλεμον *IG*2.127.42, D.H.8.47.

II. intr., *rest before*, παρά τινι Ph.1.229.

προκαταμᾰλάσσω, *soften beforehand*, interpol. post Dsc.*Eup*.1.187.

προκαταμανθάνω, *learn* or *consider first*, -μεμαθηκέναι Antyll.ap.Orib.8.5.1, cf. D.C.52.33.

προκαταμαντεύομαι, *divine*, τὰ μέλλοντα D.S.37.19; περί τινων ὅτι .. D.H.*Rh*.2.8.

προκαταναλίσκω, *squander beforehand*, τὰ ἐφόδια Satyr.20; π. τινὰ ταῖς βασάνοις *use* hip *up before* with .., Posidon.36 J.:—Pass., D.H.3.44.

προκατανίζω, *wash first*, in aor. part. fem. -νίψασα Heraclid.Tar.ap.Gal.13.727.

προκατανοέω, *observe beforehand*, ὄψεις Onos.14.4, cf. J.*AJ*17.1.1, Gal.2.606.

προκατανομή, ἡ, *previous pasturage*, dub. in *BGU*636.16 (i A.D.).

προκαταντλέω, *give a previous douche*, Dsc.*Eup*.1.168, Gal.13.632, Aët.12.27.

προκατανύσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *pierce beforehand*, D.C.51.14.

προκαταξύω, *scrape first*, Asclep.ap.Gal.12.411 (Pass.), Archig.ap.Aët.6.55.

προκαταπαύω, *cause to cease before*, τινος *from* .., Lib.*Or*.18.99; but π. [τινὰ] τοῦ συμμέτρου *before* the moderate amount, Gal.6.286.

προκαταπέμπω, *send down in advance*, τὸ Σαρακηνῶν ἱππικόν Eun.*Hist*.p.240 D.

προκαταπίμπρημι, *burn beforehand*, D.C.66.3.

προκαταπίνω [ῑ], *swallow beforehand*, J.*BJ*5.10.3.

προκαταπίπτω, *fall down before, sooner*, M.Ant.4.15, D.C.71.7; τοῦ τέλους *collapse before* the end, Plu.2.458d: metaph., π. ταῖς ψυχαῖς *despond beforehand*, D.S.20.9.

II. λόγοι προκατέπιπτον εἰς τὴν Ῥώμην rumours *reached* Rome *in advance*, Plu.*Pomp*.43.

προκαταπλάσσω, *plaster before*, in Pass., Heras ap.Gal.13.547, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.*Fr*.70 (= Aët.5.130).

προκαταπλέω, *sail down before*, Plb.1.21.4.

προκαταπλήσσω, *strike with terror beforehand*, τινα D.C.47.34:—Med., Plb.5.70.9:—Pass., D.S.19.106.

προκαταπονέω, *tire, weary first*, τὸ σωμάτιον Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.14:—Pass., -πεπονημένοι ὀργαῖς, λύπαις, χαραῖς Ruf.ap.Orib.*inc*.9.1.

προκάταργμα, ατος, τό, *libation before the sacrifice*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.660; cf. πρόθυμα.

προκάτᾰριθμέω, *reckon up beforehand*, Hierocl.p.57 A. (Pass.), S.E.*M*.7.363 (Pass.).

II. *enumerate above*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.30.21 (Pass.).

προκάταρκτικός, ή, όν, *initial*, αἰτία ἡ εἱμαρυένη Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.292; τὰ π. *the immediate exciting causes* of things, S.E.*P*.3.16, cf. Dsc.*Ther*.*Praef*., etc.; *predisposing*, αἰτία Sor.2.4.

2. παιὼν π. a paeon *beginning with a long syllable* (– ⏑ ⏑ ⏑), opp. καταληκτικός (⏑ ⏑ ⏑ –), Demetr.*Eloc*.38, 39.

3. Rhet., *prefatory*, ἔννοιαι, νοήματα, Hermog.*Id*.2.9; τὰ π. ib. 1.12.

προκάταρξις, εως, ἡ, *first beginning*, τῆς δίκης, i.e. *litis contestatio*, *Cod*.*Just*.1.3.45.4; τοῦ δικαστηρίου *POxy*.67.11 (iv A.D.).

προκαταρρήγνῡμι, *break down before*, γεφύρας prob. in D.C.36.7.

προκαταρτίζω, *complete beforehand*, *Supp*.*Epigr*.4.449.13 (Didyma, ii B.C.), 2Ep.Cor.9.5:—Pass., προκατηρτισμένος *got ready*, *prepared beforehand*, Hp.*Decent*.8, cf. Ph.*Bel*.95.40.

προκαταρτύω, *prepare* or *temper beforehand*, Plu.2.31d.

προκαταρχή, ἡ, *origin*, περὶ τῆς τοῦ ἀθρόου π., title of work by Zeno Epicureus, Phld.*Herc*.1005.7.

προκατάρχης, ου, ὁ, *founder*, τελετῆς Procl.*Theol*.*Plat*.4.16 (pl.).

προκατάρχω, *begin first*, ἡ -άρχουσα χάρις Ph.1.487; ἡ -άρξασα διάθεσις A.D.*Synt*.244.9; π. μιαιφονίας D.S.38.6; χάριτος A.D.*Pron*.40.10.

2. of causes (cf. προκαταρκτικός), τῶν αἰτίων τινὰ μέν ἐστι τὰ προκατάρξαντα Dsc.*Ther*.*Praef*., cf. Sor.2.17, Gal.9.1: c. gen., τῆς σωματικῆς ἁπάσης κινήσεως π. Dam.*Pr*.284; προκατάρχοντος αὐτῆς τῆς εἱμαρμένης εἱμαρμένου Plu.2.574d, cf. Iamb.*Myst*.1.7.

II. *begin* a thing *before* others, τοῦ πολέμου D.S.2.18, D.C.50.2:—Med., π. [ὀρχήσεως] D.H.7.72; μάχης, εὐποιίας, J.*AJ*1.20.2, 7.15.1; ἔχθρας D.C.*Fr*.40.4; π. τοῦ .. σώματος τὸ στυγνὸν σκότος *Corp*.*Herm*.1.20 (-έρχεται codd.): abs., *begin hostilities*, Plb.3.31.5, D.C.41.59, Heliod.*in EN*104.9.

2. Med., = *litem contestor Gloss*., *SB*9786.1 (iv A.D.) Just.*Nov*.112.3.2.

III. προκατάρχεσθαί τινι τῶν ἱερῶν *serve* one *with* the *first* or *the best portion of* the victim at sacrifices (one of the privileges of the citizens of the mother-city in their colonies), Th.1.25, cf. App.*BC*1.110.

προκατασείω, *shake in advance*, τὰς γνώμας τῷ φόβῳ Lib.*Or*.64.96.

προκατασκέπτομαι, fut. -σκέψομαι Arr.*An*.1.13.1: aor. -εσκεψάμην D.H.11.26:—*inspect beforehand*, ll.cc.

προκατασκευάζω, *prepare beforehand*, εἱρκτὰς ταῦτα π. X.*Cyr*.3.1.19, cf. D.S.15.47 (codd.); νίκην ib. 3; φάρμακον D.C.60.34; *fortify in advance*, [εἰσβολάς] Aen.Tact.16.16; π. τινὰ εὔλυτον *put* him into a condition of free bowel-action, Alex.Trall.11.2:—Med., φίλους Plb.4.32.7, cf. LXX*Si*.*Prol*.26, Gal.6.180:—Pass., Hp.*Haem*.3, Arist.*Col*.792b5, Plb.1.21.3.

II. Rhet., *use the device of* προκατασκευή 3, Hermog.*Inv*.3.2; -σκευαζόμενος στοχασμός Id.*Stat*.3, med., π. τινα πράγματα *makes* certain points *for himself in the preliminary survey*, D.H.*Is*.15.

προκατασκευασμα, ατος, τό, *preparation*, Sch.Od.1.262 (pl.).

προκατασκευαστικός, ή, όν, *preparatory*, f.l. in Aristid.*Rh*.2p.516 S.

προκατασκευή, ἡ, *preparatory training*, περὶ τοὺς ῥυθμούς Plb.9.20.7; *preparation*, στρατηγήματος v.l. in J.*BJ*2.21.3.

2. *preface, introduction*, Plb.1.3.10, 1.13.7, etc.

3. Rhet., *preliminary exposé* of the main points in an argument, D.H.*Lys*.15, Is.3, 15, Hermog.*Inv*.3.1, al.

προκατασκιρρόομαι, Pass., *to be hardened beforehand*: metaph., ἀπέχθεια προκατεσκιρρωμένη *inveterate* enmity, LXX3Ma.4.1.

προκατασκοπος, ον, *foreseeing*, gloss on ὕποπτος, Sch.E.*Hec*.1135.

προκατασπείρω, *sow beforehand*, *PMeyer*12.21 (ii A.D.); metaph., *implant beforehand*, ἐν τοῖς θνητοῖς τὸ ἀθάνατον Aen.Gaz.*Thphr*.p.56. B.

προκαταστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *introduction*, D.H.*Rh*.7.4; ἡ π. τῆς διηγήσεως, = προδιήγησις, Hermog.*Inv*.2.1, cf. 1.4.

προκαταστᾰτικός, ή, όν, *preparatory*, τῶν ζητημάτων νοήματα Sopat. in Rh.8.58 W.

προκαταστέλλω, *begin by calming* or *moderating*, τὴν διάνοιαν Aristid. Quint.2.15; τὸν θυμόν Eust.104.14.

προκαταστρέφω, *subdue, overthrow beforehand*, J.*BJ*4.7.3 (Med.).

II. (sc. τὸν βίον) *die first*, Phld.*Herc*.1041.8, D.L.2.138: metaph., π. εἰς .. *stop short* at .., Epicur.*Sent*.25.

προκαταστροφή, ἡ, *predecease*, ib. 40.

προκατασύρω [ῡ], *plunder completely*, χώραν, τόπους, Plb.4.10.8, 4.19.9.

προκατασφάζω, *slay before*, App.*Hisp*.12.

προκατασχάζω, *scarify beforehand*, Dsc.3.80.4 (Pass.), Aët.13.23.

προκατατᾰράσσω, *disturb beforehand*, Iamb.*Myst*.3.7 (Pass., fort. -καταρχθῇ).

προκατατᾰχέω, *to be beforehand, get the start* of another, τινος S.E.*M*.10.145 sq.; with v.l. **προκατατᾰχύνω,** ib. 153:—Pass., of ships, -ταχούμενα ὑπὸ τοῦ ῥεύματος Gem.12.18.

προκατατίθημι, in aor. προκατέθηκεν, gloss on ἔθηκεν, Apollon.*Lex*.

II. mostly Med., *set down before*, τὸν λόγον *make an introductory* statement, Hp.*Vict*.1.1.

2. *lay up in store*, χάριν J.*AJ*19.1.10; εὐεργεσίαν ἔς τινα D.C.48.30.

3. *bury before*, *TAM*2.1144.3 (Lycia).

προκατατρίβω [ῑ], *crush first*, Procop.*Goth*.4.30.

προκαταυλέω, *soothe beforehand by flute-playing*, Cels.ap.Orig.*Cels*.3.16.

προκαταυλησις, εως, ἡ, *tuning of the flute*, Thphr.*HP*4.11.4.

προκαταφέρομαι, Pass., *fall down* or *sink in first*, Arist.*Pr*.906ᵃ32.

II. *die first*, Lib.*Or*.40.3.

προκαταφεύγω, *escape to a place of safety first*, Th.3.78; ἐς τὴν Ναύπακτον Id.2.91; πρὸς τὸ ἱερόν, of suppliants seeking sanctuary, Id.1.134.

προκαταφθείρω, *destroy first*, τὸν σῖτον Plb.18.20.3.

προκαταφορά, ἡ, Astrol., name of the sixth τόπος, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).154.

προκαταχέω, *pour upon first*, f.l. for προσκ- in Gal.13.598 (cf. Paul.Aeg.4.54), fig., τοὺς δὲ λόγων δεομένους ἢ παιδείας διὰ τὸ προκατακεχυμένον κλέος οὐκ ἐλάνθανεν Eun.*VS*p.465 B.

προκαταχράομαι, *use up beforehand*, τοῖς ἐφοδίοις Plu.*Comp.Dion.Brut*.1, cf. D.H.*Rh*.10.13, Aristid.*Or*.36(48).103: pf. διὰ τὸ προκατακεχρῆσθαι (sc. τὰς ἐκκλησίας), in pass. sense, or (if ταῖς ἐκκλησίαις be supplied) in act. sense, D.19.154.

2. simply, *employ first*, τῷ Καίσαρι ἔς τινα App.*BC*3.51.

II. *kill before*, ἑαυτόν D.C.53.23.

προκαταχρίω, *smear beforehand*, μέλιτι Dsc.1.43, cf. Asclep.ap.Gal.12.411.

προκαταχωρίζω, *assign before*, Lxx3Ma.2.29.

2. *deposit before*, of deeds, *PTeb*.302.23 (i A.D., Pass.).

II. *set down first* (cf. καταχωρίζω III), τὰς λέξεις Apollon.Cit.3.

προκαταψάω, *rub first*, σῶμα δι' ὀθονίων Sor.1.49.

προκαταψύχω [ῡ], *cool first*, Ptol.*Tetr*.15:—Pass., Procl.*Par.Ptol*.22: pf. part. -εψυγμένος Gal.13.584.

πρόκατε, v. πρόκα.

προκατεγγῠάω, *betroth beforehand*, Tz.ad Lyc.538 (Pass.).

προκατεισδύνω, *go in before*, Hero *Spir.Praef.*

προκατελίσσω, *wrap up before use*, δάκεσι προκατειλίχθαι Hp.*Mochl*.38.

προκατελπίζω, *hope beforehand*, περί τινος Plb.14.3.1; ὑπέρ τινος Id.2.4.5.

προκατεπείγω, *distress first*, J.*BJ*1.19.6.

προκατεργάζομαι, *subdue first*, τινα D.C.43.4.

2. *prepare beforehand*, Thphr.*CP*3.20.8, *work up beforehand*, τὸ ψυχικὸν πνεῦμα Gal.*UP*8.10; *do* or *perform beforehand*, χρήσιμον π. ἔργον D.S.30.8:—pf. Pass., Id.4.17; *to be prepared*, J.*AJ*19.1.14, Plu.*Comp.Demetr.Ant*.1: aor. προκατειργάσθην only in pass. sense, ταῖς -ασθείσαις πράξεσι *already performed*, D.S.1.53; -ασθεὶς τῇ μάχῃ *worn out, exhausted*, Paus.6.6.5; of food, *digested*, Gal.1.655.

προκατέρχομαι, aor. -κατῆλθον, *return before*, Hdn.1.10.7, f.l. for -άρχεται in *Corp.Herm*.1.20.

προκατεσθίω, *eat up beforehand*, Luc.*Hes*.7.

προκατευχομαι, Med., *pray before* doing a thing, Hld.2.35; π. τῆς τροφῆς J.*BJ*2.8.5.

προκατέχω, *hold* or *gain possession of beforehand, preoccupy*, τὴν πόλιν Th.4.105; τὸ ἄκρον X.*HG*5.4.59; τὸν διάπλουν Plb.1.61.1; τὰς παρόδους Plu.*Nic*.26; διὰ τὸ προκατεσχῆσθαι φρουρᾷ [τὴν ἄκραν] Plb.8.31.1: simply, *occupy*, ὃν προκατεῖχε τόπον Ael.*Tact*.25.7:—Med., *hold down before oneself*, προκατέσχετο χερσὶ καλύπτρην *h.Cer*.197: metaph. in Pass., *to be prejudiced*, π. εὐνοίᾳ Plb.8.31.3, 27.4.9, cf. 9.31.2; διαβολαῖς Phalar.*Ep*.56.

2. Pass., *to be predetermined*, ὑφ' ἑτέρας αἰτίας Diogenian.Epicur.3.60.

II. intr., *to be superior*, ταῖς ἡλικίαις καὶ ταῖς δόξαις Plb.27.15.7; ἀγέλης *to be leaders of* the herd, of bulls, Jul.*Or*.6.200d.

προκατηγορέω, *bring accusations beforehand*, f.l. for προσ- in Th.3.42; περί τινος D.8.23:—Pass., τὰ προκατηγορηθέντα *the accusations so made*, Hyp.*Lyc*.9.

II. *to be the first accuser*, Hermog.*Meth*.27.

προκατηγορία, ἡ, *previous accusation*, Th.3.53.

προκατηχέω, *soothe beforehand with sounds*, Cels.ap.Orig.*Cels*.3.16.

II. *instruct beforehand*, Hld.9.9.

προκατήχησις, εως, ἡ, *first instruction*, π. ἠθική Simp.*in Cat*.5.29.

προκατισχνόομαι, *to be emaciated already*, Gal.ap.Orib.44.25.24.

προκατοδύρομαι [ῡ], *lament beforehand*, τὴν ἐσομένην συμφοράν D.S.37.19.

προκατοικέω, *inhabit before*, J.*AJ*1.6.1.

προκατοίχομαι, *predecease*, *TAM*2.1029, al. (Lycia).

προκατονομάζω, *name beforehand*, Id.*Ap*.1.14.

προκατοπτάομαι, *become adust first*, of humours, Gal.15.86.

προκατοπτεύω, *observe first*, Hld.7.6:—Pass. Vett.Val.125.22.

II. *learn from scouts*, Hld.9.1.

προκατορθόω, *to be successful before*, προκατορθώσας τι D.C.48.42.

προκατορρωδέω, *fear* or *dread beforehand*, Onos.4.2.

προκατορυγμός, ὁ, = *propagatio*, *Gloss*.

προκατόψομαι, v. προκαθοράω.

πρόκαυσις, εως, ἡ, *heating, stoking* of a bath-furnace, *CPHerm*.66.7 (iii A.D.), *IG*14.455 (Catana, v A.D.).

προκαυτεύω, *sacrifice as a preliminary burnt-offering*, in Pass. *SIG*1026.12 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.).

πρόκειμαι, used as Pass. of προτίθημι, *to be set before one*. ὀνείαθ' ἑτοῖμα προκείμενα the meats *laid* ready, Il.9.91, al.; π. δαίς, δεῖπνον, Hdt.1.211, 5.105; τὰ π. ἀγαθά Id.9.82; ἄρτοι προκείμενοι *shew*-bread, LXXEx.39.18 (36); τράπεζα π. ib.38.9 (37.10).

2. *lie exposed*, ὀρέω παιδίον προκείμενον Hdt.1.111; of a tuft of wool, S.*Tr*.702; ἄτιμοσ ὧδε πρόκειμαι, says Ajax of himself, Id.*Aj*.427 (lyr.), cf. E.*Tr*.1179; νομίζετε τὸν παῖδα τουτονὶ ἱκετηρίαν ὑμῖν προκεῖσθαι D.43.83; esp. *lie dead*, A.*Th*.964 (lyr.), S.*Aj*.1059; προκείμενον νέκυν *laid out* for burial, E.*Alc*.1012, cf. S.*Ant*.1101, Ar.*Ec*.537, *Av*.474, Antipho 6.34, Luc.*Luct*.12; opp. ἐξενεχθείς, Lys.*Fr*.23 (also, *to be buried first*, *IGRom*.4.735 (Eumenia), *MAMA*4.357 (ibid., iii A.D.)): metaph., πρὸς ὕβριν π. *to be exposed* to .., D.S.33.15 (dub.l.).

3. *to be set before* competitors, as the prize of a contest, τοῖσι .. προὔκειτο μέγας τρίπος Hes.*Sc*.312: hence,

b. metaph., *to be set before* one, *proposed*, γνῶμαι τρεῖς προεκέατο three opinions *were set forth*, Hdt.3.83, cf. 7.16.ά; τοσούτων πέρι σκέψις πρόκειτα Pl.*R*.533e, cf. *Phdr*.237c; π. τῷ συμβουλεύοντι σκοπὸς τὸ συμφέρον *is proposed* as a mark, Arist.*Rh*.1362[a]17; ἡ προκειμένη ξυμμαγία the alliance *which naturally offers*, Th.1.35; freq. of contests, πόνος τε καὶ ἀγὼν ἔσχατος ψυχῇ π. Pl.*Phdr*.247b, cf. *La*.182a; καταγέλαστον .., ὃ πὰλαι πρόκειται, τοῦτο πάλιν προτιθέναι Id.*Euthd*.279d; *to be extant*, προοίμια π. Id.*Lg*.722e; freq. in part., ὁ προκείμενος ἄεθλος the task *set*, Hdt.1.126, 4.10, cf. A.*Pr*.259, 755; ἀγῶνος μεγίστου π. Hdt.9.60; ἆθλα π. Lys.1.47, X.*Cyr*.2.3.2, etc.; τὸν π. πόνον E.*Alc*.1149; ἔχειν ἔργον π. Pl.*R*.407a; τὰ προκείμενα, opp. μέλλοντα, S.*Ant*.1334, cf. E.*Rh*.984; so ξυμφορᾶς προκειμένης Id.*Alc*.551; τὸ π. ἐν τῷ λόγῳ or τὸ π., *the question* under discussion, Pl.*Grg*.457d, *La*.184c, etc.; τὸ π. πρῆγμα the matter *in hand*, Hdt.1.207: impers., περὶ σωτηρίας προκειμένου *when the question is* concerning safety, Ar.*Ec*.401; πρόκειται ἡμῖν ζητεῖν Luc.*Par*.54, cf. D.H.*Rh*.7.5.

4. *to be set forth, settled, prescribed, appointed*, ἔργων ὧν νόμοι πρόκεινται S.*OT*865 (lyr.); π. σημήϊα Hdt.2.38; αἱ προκείμεναι ἡμέραι the *prescribed* days, ib. 87; ὀγδώκοντα ἔτεα ζόης πλήρωμα ἀνδρὶ προκεῖσθαι Id.3.22; ἀναγκαίη π. Id.1.11; τὸ θανειν .. πᾶσι πρόκειται prob.in *IG*12(1).146 (Rhodes); of laws, νόμους ὑπερβαίνουσα τοὺς π. S.*Ant*.481; of punishments, στέρεσθαι κρατὸς ἦν προκείμενον A.*Pers*.371; φόνον π. δημόλευστον S.*Ant*.36; πολλῶν [ἁμαρτημάτων] θανάτου ζημίαι π. Th.3.45.

5. *to be first stated*, οὐ πρόκειται τοῦ λόγου τὸ τί ἐστιν Arist.*Top*.142[b]24.

II. *lie before, lie in front of*, c. gen., Αἴγυπτος προκειμένη τῆς ἐχομένης γῆς *projecting further than*, Hdt.2.12, cf. 4.99; ᾗ (ᾧ codd.) προὔκειτο μαστῶν περονίς where *was set* a brooch *before* her breasts, S.*Tr*.925; πρὸ τῶν ἀνθρώπων π. τὰ παραφράγματα Pl.*R*.514b; Ἐφέσου τεὰ τόξα πρόκειται Call.*Dian*.258; οἱ προκείμενοι τῶν στοῶν πύργοι Plb.1.48.2: abs., of a cape, island, etc., ἐν τῇ θαλάττῃ π. χωρίον X.*An*.6.4.3; τὰ προκείμενα τῆς χώρας ὄρη Id.*Mem*.3.5.27; παρὰ ἤπειρον νῆσος π. Id.*Ath*.2.13, etc.

2. *bulge, project*, ἡ γαστὴρ πρόκειται Hp.*Mul*.1.3.

III. *precede*, γράμμα π. an *initial* letter, *AP*11.426; ἐν τοῖς π. in the *preceding pages*, A.D.*Synt*.138.4; ὡς πρόκειται ib. 32.17, freq. in Pap., *POxy*.271.15 (i A.D.), etc.; προκείμενον a *preceding* word, A.D.*Pron*.39.25, al.; χρόνος ὁ προκείμενος date *as above*, *PTeb*.397.34 (ii A.D); τοῦ π. ἔτους in the *aforesaid* year, *PAmh*.50.11 (ii B.C.); ἡ π. βοτάνη *above-mentioned*, *PMag.Par*.1.779, cf. Gal.12.455 (but οἱ π. θεοί *represented* on this monument, *OGI*1663.2 (Egypt, i A.D.)).

2. τὸ π. αὐτοῦ μόριον *from which it is derived* (ὥς from ὅς), A.D.*Adv*.171.8.

προκέλευθος, ον, *conducting*, ἡμέρα dub. l. in Stratt.36; ἐμεῖο Mosch.2.151; χρεμέτισμα γάμου π. *AP*5.244 (Maced.); λαμπάδες *Epigr.Gr*.418.7 (Cyrene): abs., of persons, Nonn.*D*.11.419.

προκελευσματικός (sc. πούς), ὁ, *proceleusmatic*, a foot consisting of four short syllables, Heph.3.3 (-κελευμ- cod. Ambr.); π. ἁπλοῦς (⏑ ⏑), διπλοῦς (⏑ ⏑ ⏑ ⏑), Aristid.Quint.1.15: -κόν (with or without μέτρον), τό, Heph.8.1, D.L.6.79; π. ῥυθμοί D.H.7.72.

προκελεύω, *give orders before*, Wilcken *Chr*.14 iii 16 (i A.D.), dub.sens. in Hsch. s.v. προκελήδης (corrupt form).

προκενεαγγέω, *fast beforehand*, Hp.*Acut*.25, 39.

προκενοσπουδέω, *bustle about impatiently*, orac.in *DAW*85.37 (Cilicia).

προκενόω, *empty beforehand*, J.*BJ*6.7.2:—Pass., Luc.*Alex*.13, Hdn.2.7.2.

II. Medic., *drain* or *evacuate first*, Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.7, Aret.*CD*1.2, Gal.10.798.

προκεντέω, *prick first*, [δέρμα] Archig.ap.Gal.12.408.

προκεντημα, ατος, τό, *thing pricked* or *traced out beforehand, design, pattern*, S.E.*M*.7.107 (pl.), Nicom.*Ar*.1.4.

προκενωτέον, *one must drain, evacuate first*, σῶμα Gal.15.517.

προκέφᾰλος, ον, *with a sugar-loaf head*, *PGrenf*.1.33.8 (ii B.C.), Sch.Ar.*Av*.282, *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 1, Ar.*frr*.112, 568 K.-A.

II. of verses, *with a syllable prefixed* (as Il.5.349), Ps.-Plu.*Metr*.2.

προκηδεύω, *bury before* oneself, τινα *CIG*3891 (Eumenia):—Pass., *to be buried before*, ib. 3902*f* (ibid.), 3113 (Teos).

προκήδομαι, *take care of take thought for*, τινος A.*Pr*.629, S.*Ant*.741, *Tr*.966 (lyr.); in later Prose, ἑαυτοῦ prob. in Phld.*Rh*.2.157 S., cf. J.*AJ*13.16.6.

προκηραίνω, *to be anxious for*, τινος S.*Tr*.29.

προκήρυγμα, ατος, τό, *previous announcement*, τὸ κομμάτιόν ἐστι π. τῆς παραβάσεως Sch.Ar.*V*.1003.

2. *public auction*, *PEnteux*.37.3 (iii B.C.).

προκηρῡκεύομαι, *have proclaimed by herald, give public notice*, Is.*Fr*.162.

2. *negotiate by herald*, περὶ σπονδῶν And.3.3; πρός τινας Aeschin.2.172.

προκήρυξις, εως, ἡ, *proclamation by herald*, Thphr.*Fr*.97.2 (pl.), Wilcken *Chr*.41 iii 37 (iii A.D.).

προκηρύσσω, Att. **-ττω**, *proclaim by herald*, *proclaim publicly*, S.*Ant*.461, Is.6.37, etc.: c. inf., π. ὠνεῖσθαι τὸν βουλόμενον Arist.*Oec*.1350[a]20; π. οἱ ἔφοροι κείρεσθαι Plu.*Cleom*.9: c. acc. rei, δρόμον π. S.*El*.684; ταῦτα Id.*Ant*.34; π. στεφάνους τινί Plb.5.60.3; π. ἀγοράν Ael.*VH*4.1; *advertise for sale*, κατ' ἀγορὰν τὰ ὤνια Poll.8.103 (v.l.); *put up to auction*, γῆν *PEleph*.23.15 (iii B.C.):—Pass., *POxy*.2112.12 (ii A.D.).

προκῐθάρισμα [ᾰρ], ατος τό, *prelude on the lyre*, Hsch. s.v. προαύλια.

προκῐθᾰριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *leading player on the cithara*, *Didyma*182.17, 264.7.

προκῐθώνιον (προκιόνιον cod.), τό, = πρόρινον, Id.

προκινδῡνεύω, pf. -κεκινδύνευκα *IG*9(2) 531.5 (Larissa):—*run risk before* others, *brave the first danger*, *bear the brunt of battle*, Th.7.56. D.18.208; π. στρατευόμενοι Id.2.24: c. gen., π. τοῦ πλήθους *brave danger for* the people, And.4.1, cf. X.*Hier*.10.8; π. τῷ βαρβάρῳ (sc. τῆς Ἑλλάδος) *braved* him *for* Greece (or, *first of all*), Th.1.73; π. ὑπέρ τινος X.*An*.7.3.31, Hyp.*Dem.Fr*.3; ὑπὲρ τῆς

Ἑλλάδος Isoc.4.75; ὑπὲρ τῆς ἐλευθερίας Lys.18.27; περὶ τῆς ἐλευθερίας Plb.9.38.4: c. dat. modi, π. τοῖς μεγίστοις ἀγῶσιν Plu.*Pel*.19; π. τοῖς Ἴβηρσι *open the engagement* with them, Plb.3.113.9.

προκῑνέω, *move forward*, τὸ στῖφος X.*Cyr*.1.4.21; *urge on*, ἵππον Id.*Eq*.9.3:—Pass., *come on, advance*, Id.*Cyr*.1.4.23; *dance before* the eyes, of specks, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.3.

II. *excite* or *begin before*, τὴν μάχην D.S.17.19 (nisi leg. προκρίνειν).

2. *excite* or *arouse before*, τὴν τοῦ νέου ψυχήν Plu.2.36d; τὴν πόλιν J.*BJ*4.4.7.

προκῑνησία, ἡ, *prior excitement* Phld.*Ir*.p.77 W.

προκιόνιον, v. προκιθώνιον.

προκῐσηρίζω, (κίσηρις) *rub with pumice-stone first*, *PLeid.X*.89 B. (Pass., -κεισ- Pap.).

προκιχράω, contr. **-χρῶ,** = *praecommodo*, *Gloss*.; cf. προχράω.

προκλαίω, Att. **-κλάω,** *weep beforehand* or *openly*, S.*Tr*.963 (lyr.).

II. trans., *lament beforehand*, [τὸν νεκρόν] Hdt.5.8, cf. E.*Alc*.526, Ph.1520 (Pap., τοῖσδε (i.e. π. in signf. I) codd.).

πρόκλαστος, ον, *broken off*, of verses apparently defective in metre, Eust.1647.29.

προκλέπτομαι, Pass., *to be deceived before*, Sch.S.*Ant*.493.

προκληδί, Adv. *by challenge*, Theodos. Gr.pp.74, 78 Göttling, Suid. (v.l. -ητί, sine interpr.).

προκληδονίζομαι, *deem a favourable omen, draw good augury from*, J.*BJ*3.1.3.

πρόκληρονομέω, *inherit before the time*, πλείω τῆς ἰσομοιρίας Ph.2.291.

πρόκληρος, ον, app. *preceding the drawing of lots*, προκλήρου οὐδεν[ὸς .. ἐξου]σίαν προπατῆσαι *SEG*30.1382 (Lydia, A.D. 301), *MAMA*8.497.

πρόκληρόω, *draw lots first*, Aen.Tact.3.6 (Pass.).

προκλησία, ἡ, perh. *formal offer* or *guarantee* (?of quality), ἔνδος τᾶς προκλησίας .. ἔξος τᾶς προκλησίας *SEG*9.11 ff. (Cyrenaica, iv B.C.).

προκλησις, εως, Ion. ιος, ἡ, *calling forth, challenge*, μουνομαχίη ἐκ προκλήσιος Hdt.5.1, cf. 9.75; π. ἔφυγε Plu.*Marc*.2.

2. *sounding of the advance*, opp. ἀνάκλησις, προκλήσεις σάλπιγγος J.*BJ*2.20.7.

II. *invitation, offer, proposal*, τὴν π. ἡμῶν οὐκ ἐδέχεσθε Th.3.64, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1292ᵃ29, etc.; π. ποιησάμενοι D.H.7.39; προτιθέναι App.*BC*1.4.

III. as law-term, *formal challenge* or *wager*, offered by either party to his opponent, for the purpose of bringing disputed points to issue, such as *a challenge* to the opponent to let his slaves be tortured to give evidence against him, or *an offer* of one’s own slaves to be tortured, Lys.4.15, D.37.40; *challenge* or *offer* to take an oath with respect to the matter at issue, Arist.*Rh*.1377ᵃ20; π. προκαλεῖσθαι to make *such a challenge*, D.59.124: c. dupl. acc., προκαλοῦνται πρόκλησιν ἡμᾶς ὡς οὐ δεξομένους Id.37.12; οὐ δέξεσθαι τὴν π. Id.40.10; φεύγειν to decline it, Antipho 6.27; μαρτυρεῖν to appeal to it, D.45.15.

IV. *titillation, stimulation*, Aret.*CA*1.2, al.

προκλητέον, *one must stimulate*, [ἱδρῶτας] Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.85.

προκλητής, οῦ, ὁ, = *provocator*, *Gloss*. (pl.).

προκλητικός, ή, όν, *calling forth, challenging*, τὸ μέλος π., of the partridge, Ael.*NA*4.16; τῇ φωνῇ προκλητικὸν ἐπαλαλάζων Plu.*Marc*.7: c. gen., π. τοῦ μελλοντος κεφαλαίου ἐπιχείρημα Hermog.*Inv*.3.13 (also in Comp., ibid.); *provocative of, stimulating*, οὔρων Dsc.1.115.4, cf. Sor.2.41. Gal.6.624, al.

προκλητος, ον, *called forth*: *alert*, Hsch.

προκλίνω [ῑ], *lean forward*, σῶμα ἐς χέρα φιλίαν S.*OC*201 (lyr.).

προκλίτης [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *one who sits in the first place*, Poll.6.12.

προκλύζω, *wash out beforehand*, in Pass., Dsc.1.30.

II. Medic., *purge beforehand by a clyster*, Id.*Eup*.1.231, Alex.Trall.9.3 (nisi leg. προεγ-).

προκλυστέον, *one must purge beforehand with a clyster*, Paul.Aeg.2.41 (113.19 H.).

πρόκλῠτος, ον, (κλύω) *heard formerly, of olden time*, ἔπεα Il.20.204.

πρόκλύω, *hear beforehand*, interpol. in A.*Ag*.251 (lyr.).

προκνήμιον, τό, *inner bone of the leg, tibia*, Poll.2.190.

προκνήμίς, ῖδος, ἡ, *covering for the leg*, Plb.6.23.8, Ascl.*Tact*.1.2, Ael.*Tact*.2.8, Polyaen.6.4.3.

προκνίς (or **πρόκνις**), ίδος, ἡ, a sort of *dried fig*, Pamphil.ap.Ath.14.653b, Phot., Eust.1688.30; written **πρόκρις** in Poll.6.81.

προκοθηλῠμᾰνής, ές, (πρόξ, θηλυμανής) *mad after the female like a* πρόξ, Cerc.5.24.

προκοιλαίνω, *hollow out first*, Sor.2.59.

προκοίλιος, ον, = *ventrosus*, *Gloss*.: of a verse, *having a syllable too many in the middle*, Ps.-Plu.*Metr*.2; π. πάθος Eust.12.34, 52.8.

πρόκοιλος, ον, = foreg., *Gloss*.

προκοιμάομαι, *go to sleep before*, οἱ προκεκοιμημένοι *those who have died already*, Antioch.Astr.in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).110.

προκοιτᾱτήριον, τό, *room* or *space at the entrance to a bedroom*, *IAskl.Epid*.52A.42 (iv B.C.).

προκοιτέω, *keep guard before* a place, J.*BJ*4.5.1, D.C.64.7: also π. τινός Id.54.15.

προκοιτία, ἡ, *watch kept before* a place, Id.67.15; pl., Plb.2.5.6, 6.35.5.

προκοιτος, ὁ, (κοίτη) *one who keeps watch before* a place: pl., *pickets*, Id.20.11.5: Adj., τοὺς π. τῆς φρουρᾶς κύνας Plu.2.325c.

II. *chamberlain*, D.C.67.15 (but prob. f.l. for πρόκριτος (q.v.) in 78.14).

προκοιτών, ῶνος, ὁ, *ante-chamber*, Plin.*Ep*.2.17.23: condemned by Phryn.227, cf. Poll.10.43.

προκολάζω, *chastise beforehand*, τῷ λόγῳ Arist.*Rh*.1380ᵇ19.

προκολᾰκεύω, *flatter beforehand*, Pl.*R*.494c, Plu.2.65e.

προκόλπιον, τό, (κόλπος) *part of a robe which falls over the breast*, Thphr.*Char*.6.8, 22.7, Luc.*Pisc*.7, etc.; θεὸς οὐδεὶς εἰς τὸ π. φέρει ἀργύριον Men.201, cf. *Epit*.165.

II. *entrance into a gulf*, Ach.Tat.1.1: dub. sens. in *Sammelb*.676.6 (i A.D.).

πρόκολπος, ον, *distended*, of a viper’s belly, in Comp., Gal.14.265, Aët.13.23.

προκομία, ἡ, = προκόμιον, Ael.*NA*16.10.

προκομῐδή, ἡ, *bringing forth, production* of a document, *Cod.Just*.4.21.22 pr., 1, 2; cf. π.· *prolatio Gloss.*

προκομίζω, *bring forward, produce*, J.*AJ*1.16.2, Luc.*DMeretr*.4.5, Longus3.20:—Pass., Gal.18(1).253; of a document, *PMasp*.151.55 (vi A.D.), etc.

II. Pass., *to be carried on before*, esp. to a place of safety, Hdt.4.122, Luc.*Nav*.19; *to be borne in procession*, D.S.31.8.

III. προκομιόμενος, ὁ, *Spartan boy in second year of public education*, i.e. eighty years old, ‘Ηροδότου Λέξεις in H.B. Rosén, *Eine Laut- und Formenlehre der herodotischen Sprachform*, (Heidelberg 1962), pp. 222 ff.

προκόμιον, τό, (κόμη) *forelock* of a horse, X.*Eq*.5.6; τὸ π. [τοῦ βονάσου] *frontal tuft*, Arist.*HA*630^{a}35; of human beings, τὰ π. ψιλοῦν Str.3.4.17, *IG*11(2).203 *B* 41 (iii B.C.).

II. *false hair, false front*, Ar.*Fr*.320.2, Arist.*Oec*.1348^{a}30, π. πρόσθετον Poll.2.30; π. περίθετα Ath.12.523a.

προκόμισμα, f.l. for προκόσμημα, *EM*363.28.

πρόκομμα, ατος, τό, *progress*, dub. in *Gloss*.

προκόνδῦλοι, οἱ, *proximal* or *metacarpo-phalangeal joints* of the fingers, Ruf.*Onom*.84: also **-κόνδυλα,** τά, Hsch.

πρόκοος· πονηρός, Hsch.

προκοπή, ἡ, *progress on a journey*, Plu.2.76d.

2. generally, *progress, advance*, τὴν οἴησιν ἔλεγε προκοπῆς ἐγκοπήν that self-conceit was the stoppage of *progress*, Bionap.D.L.4.50; π. σχεῖν, ποιεῖσθαι, λαμβάνειν, Plb.2.37.10, 2.13.1, 8.15.6; ἡ ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον π. Id.1.12.7; opp. ἡ ἐπὶ τὸ χεῖρον π. J.*AJ*4.4.1; freq. of *moral progress*, *Stoic*.3.31, al.; παλίντοροπος π. *progress* in a contrary direction, Plb.5.16.9; ἐν παιδείᾳ π. LXXSi.51.17; *proficiency*, ἐν τοῖς λόγοις Phld.*Piet*.107; ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ D.S.16.6, cf. Cic.*Att*.15.16; π. τοῦ εὐαγγελίου Ep.Phil.1.12; τὸ ἐπιστρέφειν προϊέναι ἐστί, π. γάρ τις, ἀλλ’ οὐχὶ ἀπὸ τοῦ αἰτίου Dam.*Pr*.77; *improvement* in health, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.8.17: pl., προκοτὰς λαμβάνειν Plb.10.47.12, cf. Phld.*Rh*.2.54 S., Ph.1.83, al., J.*BJ*2.2.5, Plu.2.75b, Luc.*Alex*.22; ἐν προκοπαῖς *Epigr.Gr*.321.6, *Arch.Pap*.1.220 (Egypt), cf. *IG*14.1976 (Rome); ἐν μείζοσι προκοπαῖς *PRyl*.233.16 (ii A.D.).

b. *success, prosperity*, δόξα καὶ π. παρά τισιν ὑπάρξει Aristeas242, cf. *OGI*627.2 (Bostra), Heph.Astr.1.1.

3. *military promotion*, J.*BJ*6.2.6.

4. *process*, κατὰ προκοπήν by *process of time* or *growth*, Sor.1.43.

5. Math., *progression* of numbers, μέχρις ἂν εἰς τετράδα ἡ π. ἔλθῃ *Theol.Ar*.21.

προκοπῐάω, *labour, make effort previously*, *IGRom*.3.739 vi 91 (Rhodiapolis).

προκοπος, ον, (προκόπτω), *advanced*, Sor.1.34 (comp.), Aret.*SD*2.4.

προκόπτας, α, ὁ, = Προκρούστης, B.17.28.

προκοπτικός, ή, όν, *advantageous*, Vett.Val.178.2, al.

προκόπτω, *cut* one’s way *forward*, only metaph., π. διὰ τῆς λεωφόρου *advance* by the high-road, Anon.ap.Suid.: c. acc. cogn., τὴν ὁδὸν προκεκοφέναι J.*AJ*2.6.7: without ὁδόν, ἐπὶ πολὺ προκεκοφότες ib.2.16.3; π. τριάκοντα σταδίους Chio *Ep*.4.2:—Pass. in Hdt., *advance, prosper*, ἀνωτέρω οὐδὲν τῶν πρηγμάτων προκοπτομένων 1.190; ἐς τὸ πρόσω οὐδὲν προεκόπτετο τῶν πρηγμάτων 3.56.

II. with neut.Adjs., προκόψομεν οὐδέν *shall make* no *progress, advance* not at all, Alc.35; τὰ πολλὰ προκόψασ’ *having prepared* most of *the way*, E.*Hipp*.23; τί ἂν προκόπτοις; what *good would you get?* Id.*Alc*.1079; οὐδὲν προὔκοπτον εις .. *they made* no *progress* towards .., X.*HG*7.1.6; π. οὐδὲν ἐς πρόσθεν E.*Hec*.961; ἐν παιδείᾳ προκεκοφότες D.S.17.69; π. ἐν Ἰουδαϊσμῷ Ep.Gal.1.14; ἐν τοῖς μαθήμασι Luc.*Herm*.63: c. dat. modi, τοῖς πλούτοις -κεκοφότες D.S.34/5.2.26; σοφίᾳ καὶ ἡλικίᾳ Ev.Luc.2.52.

2. c. gen. rei, τοῦ ναυτικοῦ μέγα μέρος προκόψαντες *having made improvements* in their navy to a great extent, Th.7.56; ἡμῶν προκοπτόντων τῆς ἀρχῆς ἐκείνοις *since* we *promote the increase of* their empire, Id.4.60; ἐπὶ πλεῖον π. ἀσεβείας *having advanced* further *in* impiety, 2Ep.Ti.2.16: abs., ἐπὶ τοσοῦτο π. Plb.31.23.2; ἐπὶ πλεῖον π. D.S.14.98.

3. esp. in Philos., of moral and intellectual progress, Zeno *Stoic*.1.56, Chrysipp. ib. 2.337, Plu.2.543e, Arr.*Epict*.1.4.1, 3.2.5, etc.; κατὰ φιλοσοφίαν π. Phld.*Mort*.17; ὁ λόγος π. S.E.*P*.2.240; προκοπτούσης τῆς θεραπείας if the treatment *succeeds*, Asclep.ap.Gal.12.413, cf. Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.103; εἴωθε προκόπτειν ἡ .. ἀγωγή the treatment is usually *successful*, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.9.1; -κεκοφυίας τῆς νόσου as the disease *improves*, Herod.Med.ap.Aët.9.13.

b. of Time, προκοπτούσης ὁδοῦ *as* the journey *advanced*, Babr.111.4; ἡ νὺξ προέκοψεν *is far spent*, Ep.Rom.13.12, cf. J.*BJ*4.4.6; *to be advanced* in years, τῇ ἡλικίᾳ *SIG*708.18 (Istropolis, ii B.C.); ὁ μὲν -κέκοφεν, ὁ δὲ νέος ἐστίν Herm.*in Phdr*.p.60 A.

III. *pound* in a mortar *beforehand*, Gal.14.86.5.

πρόκορμος, Cret. for *πρόκοσμος, *president of* κόσμοι, *GDI*5009^{b}3 (Gortyn).

προκόσμημα, ατος, τό, *ornament in front, showy ornament*, Longin.43.3, D.L.*Prooem*.7; π. κακίας Id.6.72: pl., of a ceiling, J.*BJ*5.4.4.

προκοσμητεύω, *to be a deputy*-κοσμητής, *CPR*228.1 (iii A.D.).

προκόσμιον, τό, *frontlet* of a horse (nisi leg. προκόμιον), Plu.2.970d.

προκόσμιος, ον, *existing before the world*, δυνάμεις Jul.*Or*.4.144d, 145c.

προκόττα, ἡ, Dor. = προκόμιον, Poll.2.29, Hsch., Phot. (-κόπα cod.).

προκοττίς· ἡ χαίτη, Hsch. (-κοπίς cod.).

προκουράτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Lat. *procurator*, rest. in *BGU*815.5 (ii A.D.), *PHerm*.71.2 (v A.D.), *Stud.Pal*.20.143.1 (v/vi A.D.).

πρόκουρος, ον, *shorn in front*, S.*Eurypyl.Oxy*.2081(*b*)*Fr*.3.

πρόκοψις, εως, ἡ, = προκοπή, Sapph.*Oxy*.1787 *Fr*.1.9.

II. *out-break, onset* of an epileptic seizure, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.77 (s.v.l.).

προκράζω, *call out before* or *first*, *BGU*1141.48 (i B.C.).

πρόκρᾱνος, ον, = προκέφαλος I, Anatol. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).188.

προκρᾰτέω, *seize beforehand*, τὰς γεφύρας D.C.40.35.

προκρεμαννύω, *hang in front*, σάκκους prob. for προσ- in Aen.Tact.32.3:—Pass. προκρέμαμαι, *hang forward*, Arist.*Phgn*.811^{b}14; part. -κρεμώμενος ib.^{a}25.

πρόκρημνος, ον, *overhanging, beetling*, ἄκρα LXX4Ma.7.5.

πρόκρῐμα, ατος, τό, *prejudgement*, 1Ep.Ti.5.21, Anon.ap.Suid., Greg.Cor. in Rh.7.1123 W.

2. = *praejudicium*, *IG*5(1).21 ii 7 (Sparta, ii A.D.), Mitteis *Chr*.88 ii 30 (ii A.D.), *PFlor*.68.13 (ii A.D.), Cod.Just.10.11.8.5.

πρόκρῐματίζω, *praerogo*, *Gloss*.:—Pass., *to be punished*, Greg.Cor. in Rh.7.1123 W.

πρόκρίνω [ῑ], *choose before others, prefer, select*, Th.4.80; πρῶτον τῶν ἀγαθῶν αὐτὸ προκρίνοντες Pl.*Lg*.870b, etc.; προκρίνας οἵπερ ἀλκιμώτατοι E.*Ph*.743, cf. 746, *Hel*.47; π. τινὰς ἐκ πάντων Hdt.1.70:—Med., τούτους ἐκ τῶν προκρίτων προκρινάμενος Pl.*R*.537d:—Pass., *to be preferred before others*, ταῦτα ἦν τὰ προκεκριμένα [γένεα] the *most eminent*, Hdt.1.56, cf. 9.26; εἴ τις δ' ὑμῶν κάλλει προκριθῇ Cratin.28; προκριθῆναι ὑφ' ὑμῶν ἄρχοντα X.*An*.6.1.26, cf. *HG*6.5.34; ὁ προκριθεὶς καὶ ὁ προκρίνων Pl.*Lg*.765e; ἐκ τῶν εἰκοσιετῶν οἱ προκριθέντες Id.*R*.537b; ἄλλους ἀνθ' ἡμῶν προκριθῆναι Isoc.*Ep*.9.17: folld. by inf., τοῦτο προκέκριται κάλλιστον εἶναι X.*Cyr*.2.3.8, cf. *Ap*.21.

b. *make a preliminary selection* of candidates for office, Arist.*Ath*.8.1, al.:—Pass., προεκρίθην κληροῦσθαι D.57.46, cf. 47, 62.

2. c. gen. *prefer before*, ῥώμην τῆς σοφίης Xenoph.2.14; τὸ ἐπιεικὲς τοῦ δικαίου Gorg.*Fr*.6; οὓς αὐτοὶ ἑαυτῶν ἐν ταῖς ἀρχαῖς προκρίνουσιν Pl.*Ap*.35b:—Pass., τῶν ἄλλων προκεκρίσθαι Hdt.2.121.ζ´; προκρίνονται παντὸς οὑτινοσοῦν οἱ νόμοι Wilcken *Chr*.27.5 (ii A.D.).

II. *judge beforehand, distinguish*, βαρὺ καὶ κοῦφον ἀφὰ .. π. Ti.Locr.100d: c. acc. et inf., *judge, decide beforehand that* .., X.*Ap*.15, Isoc.4.4, 11.11, etc.; π. μάχην δι' ἱππέων *decide* the battle by the horse *before* the foot comes up, prob. (for προκινεῖν) in D.S.17.19.

2. of law, ruling, etc., *prejudge* another legal situation, ἀνήβοις δὲ ἢ καὶ ἐλάττοσι τὴν ἡλικίαν οὐδὲν ὁ παρ' ἡμῶν προκρίνει νόμος Just.*Nov*.1.4.1.

πρόκρις, v. προκνίς.

πρόκρῐσις, εως, ἡ, *preference, selection*, S.E.*P*.2.45, al.; ἐκ προκρίσεως (προκρίνω I. 1b) Pl.*Plt*.298e.

πρόκρῐτέος, α, ον, *to be preferred*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.66, A.D.*Pron*.108.16, *Gloss*.

II. προκριτέον *one must prefer*, τὰ πόλεως Ap.Ty.*Ep*.11, cf. Dsc.5.108, Plu.*Nob*.9, etc.

πρόκρῐτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who selects*, *EM*435.43.

πρόκρῐτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for preference*: προκριτικόν, τό, *ground* or *cause for preference*, Ap.Ty.*Ep*.11.

II. *heralding a crisis* in disease, παροξυσμός Aët.5.23.

III. f.l. for Κρητικός, Plu.2.1141a.

πρόκρῐτος, ον, *chosen before others, select*, Pl.*R*.537d, *Lg*.945b: esp. of a *preliminary* list of *selected* candidates, κληρωτοὶ ἐκ προκρίτων Arist.*Pol*.1298b9, cf. *Ath*.8.1, Decr. ib. 30.2; π. ἢ .. *chosen rather* than .., *AP*5.257 (Paul. Sil.).

II. at Rome, π., = *princeps*, D.C.57.8; π. τῆς γερουσίας, = *princeps senatus*, Id.53.1, cf. 46.20; π. τῆς νεότητος, = *princeps juventutis*, Id.78.17 (also π. τῆς ἱππάδος Id.71.35); π. (sc. τῶν γραμματοφόρων), = *princeps peregrinorum*, prob. in Id.78.14 (πρόκοιτος codd.).

πρόκροον, v. προκρούω I. 2.

πρόκροσσοι, αι, α, or οι, α, *ranged in rows* or *ranks*, of ships on a narrow beach, Il.14.35; πρόκροσσαι ὅρμεον τὸ ἐς πόντον καὶ ἐπὶ ὀκτὼ νέας Hdt.7.188; πέριξ αὐτὸ (sc. τὸ χαλκήϊον) γρυπῶν κεφαλαὶ πρόκροσσοί εἰσι Id.4.152; συνδέσεις οὐ περιφερεῖς, ἀλλὰ πρόκροσσαι not round, but *ranged in ranks*, Democr.ap.Thphr.*Sens*.79, cf. Opp.*H*.4.606: metaph., πρόκροσσοι φερόμενοι ἐπὶ τὸν κίνδυνον rushing *in serried ranks* into danger, Agathocl.4.

II. later in sg., *fringed*, π. περίβλημα Poll.7.52.

πρόκρουμα, ατος, τό, *prelude*, Sch.Pl.*Tht*.176a.

πρόκρουσις, εως, ἡ, name of a musical phrase, Anon.Bellerm.p.20.

πρόκρούω, *beat out* and so *stretch*, whence the name of the robber Προκρούστης, who stretched all his captives on the same bed, τῶν ἐλαττόνων τοὺς πόδας προέκρουεν D.S.4.59.

2. *attack*, Dor. impf. πρῴκροον (πρόκροον codd.) Ar.*Lys*.1252.

II. sens. obsc., Id.*Ec*.1017.

προκρύπτω, *conceal beforehand*, J.*AJ*18.3.4. (Pass.).

προκτάομαι, in pf. and plpf., *possess beforehand*, προεκέκτηντο Str.8.3.33.

προκτενίζω, *comb* the scalp *before* applying hair-restorer, Gal.12.421.

πρόκτησις, εως, ἡ, *title-deed showing previous ownership*, *Sammelb*.4638.10 (pl.), *POxy*.504.13 (pl., ii A.D.), *CPR*187.6 (ii A.D.). **κτητικός,** ή, όν *relating to previous ownership*, *BGU*1148.34 (i B.C.), Mitteis *Chr*.159.10 (i A.D.), *PLips*.4.17 (iii A.D.) etc.

πρόκτήτρια, ἡ, fem. of sq., *BGU*619.12 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.78.21 (iii A.D.).

πρόκτήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *previous owner*, ib. 1636.24 (iii A.D.).

προκῠβερνάω, *guide the steerer from the prow*, Poll.1.98.

προκῠέω, *to be pregnant before*, αἱ προκεκυηκυῖαι Sor.1.7.

προκυκλέω, *roll forth* or *out*, παλάθαν ἐκ πίονος οἴκου *Carm.Pop*.41.

προκυκλιος, ον, *having the nature of a procuress*, Herod.6.90.

II. θεοὶ Π., dub.sens., of certain gods at Erythrae, *SIG*1014.130 (iii B.C.).

III. Προκύκλιος, ὁ (sc. μήν), name of month at Calydon, *IG*9(1).137.40 (ii B.C.), also in Aeolis, *SEG*34.1238 (*c*.200 B.C.).

προκυκλίς, ίδος, ἡ, *procuress*, Herod.1 tit., Hsch.

προκῠλινδέομαι, Pass., *roll before* or *at the feet of, prostrate oneself before* another, τοῖς ἰκτίνοις Ar.*Av*.501 (cf. Sch.), Luc.*D.Deor*.6.2 (v.l. -όμενον); τινος D.19.338 (nisi leg. προκαλ-); τῶν θείων ἰχνῶν Wilcken *Chr*.6.8 (v A.D.); π. ἡ πέρδιξ τοῦ θηρεύοντος Arist.*HA*613b18 (προκυλίεσθαι ap.Antig.*Mir*.39); cf. προκαλινδέομαι.

προκῠλινδομαι, Pass., *roll forward*, of the sea, Il.14.18.

II. = foreg., *roll at the feet of*, τινος Arat.188: fut. προκυλίσομαι [ῑ] App.*Ital*.5.4: late pres. προκῠλίομαι, D.H.8.39; τῶν ποδῶν Onos.14.3, προεκυλιόντό τε τοῦ τεμένους X.Eph.5.13.

προκύλῑσις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, *prostration before* another, π. καὶ προσκυνήσεις Pl.*Lg*.887e (pl.), Iamb.*Myst*.1.21 (pl.).

προκύλισμός, ὁ, = foreg., D.H.9.33.

προκῡμία, ἡ, (κῦμα) *breakwater*, J.*BJ*1.21.6; prob. for προκυμάτια (sic) in Id.*AJ*15.9.6.

προκῠνέω, (κύων) of a dog, *give tongue too soon*, Poll.5.65.

προκῠνηγία, ἡ, *show preliminary to a venatio*, *IGRom*.3.631 (pl., Xanthus); also **-ιον,** τό, ib. 681 (pl., Patara).

προκύνητος, prob. f.l. προσκ-, *Tab.Defix*. in *Rev.Phil*.1930.249 (Egypt).

προκύπτω, *point forwards and downwards*, ἄκρος ὁ ποὺς ἧσσόν τι -κύπτειν ἐθέλει ἐς τοὔμπροσθειν (in dislocations) Hp.*Art*.59.

2. *stick one's head out, peep out*, ἐκτοῦ δίφρου D.C.64.6; διά τινων ὀπῶν S.E.*M*.7.350, cf. 364: c. gen., τῆς καλύβης Alciphr.3.30; θυρίδων Babr.116.3.

3. *peep out, emerge*, ἔξω τείχους Ar.*Av*.496; of things, τιτθίον Id.*Ra*.415; γλῶττα Luc.*Alex*.12; κυνίδιον ἐκ τοῦ ἱματίου π. Id.*Merc.Cond*.34; ἐξ ὠδίνων προὔκυψε τὸ βρέφος Porph.*Gaur*.16.5, cf. S.E.*M*.5.65: metaph., τὸ νοητικὸν π. Lysisap.Iamb.*VP*17.77; ὅσα π. ἀπὸ τῆς συνηρημένης φύσεως Dam.*Pr*.85; ἐπ' ἄκρων τῶν χειλῶν π. τις λόγος (prob. for ὑπερ-) Aristaenet.2.10.

4. Medic., *suffer from prolapsus*, of the iris, Gal.12.716; of the omentum, Id.18(1).97.

5. *flow out*, of water, Porph.*in Cat*.104.21.

II. *stoop before*, of a hunchback, οὐ προεστάναι τῆς πόλεως, ἀλλὰ προκεκυφέναι Plu.2.633d.

προκῡρόομαι, Pass., *to be ratified* or *confirmed before*, ἐν τῷ-κεκυρωμένῳ ψαφίσματι *Supp.Epigr*.3.674 *A* 28 (Rhodes, ii B.C.); διαθήκη-κεκυρωμένη ὑπὸ τοῦ Θεοῦ Ep.Gal.3.17:—Med., Anon.*Prog.* in Rh.1.605 W.

πρόκυρτος, ον, *convex forwards*, Ruf.*Oss*.30.

πρόκυψις, εως, ἡ, *peeping out: emergence*, of the new-born infant, Porph.*Gaur*.16.6.

Προκύων [ῠ], κῠνός, ὁ, the start *Procyon*, Arat.450, Hipparch.2.2.13, etc.; but of Sirius, Gal.17(1).17.

2. πρόκυνες, οἱ, *winds which precede the rising of Sirius*, Adam.*Vent*.41.

II. pl., transf., of the hangers-on of a critic or sim. figure, Phld.*Rh*.1.242 S., Hippias.Erythr.1 J., πικροὶ καὶ ξηροὶ Καλλιμάχου πρόκυνες *AP*11.322 (Antiphan.)

προκωδωνίζω, *sound, test first*, *PMag.Par*.1.89.

προκώλῡμα, ατος, τό, *bulwark against*, τινος Hld.9.17.

προκώμιον, τό, *prelude sung by* α κῶμος, Pi.*N*.4.11.

προκωμογραμμᾰτεύς, έως, ὁ, *deputy*-κωμογραμματεύς, *PTeb*.793 ii 21 (ii B.C.).

προκώνια ἄλφιτα, τὰ, *groats of fresh* or *unroasted barley*, Hp.*Mul*.2.110: without ἄλφιτα, *IG*2.1672.280, Lycurg.*Fr*.83, Ar.Byz.ap.Harp., etc.; but expld. as *groats of wheat and barley*, Anticl.*Fr*.17, as πυροὶ μέλιτι κεχρισμένοι, Did.ap.Harp., as κάχρυς κατηριγμέναι μετ' ἀρωμάτων, Demon22: written **πρόκωνα,** Poll.6.77;—also πυραὶ **προκωνίαι** Hp.*Nat.Mul*.58.

πρόκωπος, ον, (κώπη) of the sword, *grasped by the hilt, drawn*, A.*Ag*.1651 (troch.) E.*Or*.1477 (lyr.), Luc.*Dom*.30, al.

2. metaph., *ready*, A.*Ag*.1652 (troch.); ἔχειν π. τὴν δεξιάν Hdn.7.5.4.

προλᾰβή, ἡ, *hilt*, ξίφους Poll.1.136, 10.144.

προλᾰβόντως, Adv. *previously*, Aesop.347 (v.l.).

προλαγχάνω, *obtain by lot first*, Ar.*Ec*.1159; *obtain as a perquisite*, *SIG*57.10 (Milet., v B.C.).

προλάζῠμαι, *receive beforehand* or *by anticipation*, c. gen. partit., τῆς ἡδονῆς E.*Ion*1027.

προλάκκιον, τό, *tank attached to a main cistern*, Arist.*PA*675ᵃ13.

προλᾰλέω, *converse first*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.9.1; *chatter first*, πολλὰ π., of a book, *AP*12.208 (Strat.).

II. *state, announce before*, Eust.1382.24:—Pass., J.*AJ*15.3.8.

προλᾰλιά, ἡ, *discourse*, alternative title of Luc.*Bacch*. and *Herc*., Sch. ad loc.; good Attic (sine expl.) acc. to Thom.Mag.p.224 R.

προλᾰλος, ον, *chattering*, Ael.*Fr*.22, Man.5.337.

προλαμβάνω, fut. -λήψομαι Isoc.6.16; aor. προὔλαβον:—Pass., v. infr. I. 5:—*take* or *receive before*, τὴν πόλιν Lys.26.9 codd.; τὰ χωρία καὶ λιμένας D.2.9; ἀργύριον π. *receive* money *in advance*, Id.50.14, 35; τὰ ἐφόδια Aeschin.1.172; τρία τάλαντα παρά τινος Id.2.166; ἅπαντα ἡμῶν τὰ χωρία D.3.16, etc.; also π. χάριν E.*Ion*914 (lyr.); μισθὸν τῆς ἀγγελίας *for* the message, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.37; γάλα μετὰ μέλιτος *IG*4(1).126.15 (Epid., ii A.D.); π. τὴν ἡλικίαν Aeschin.1.162; π. τὴν αὔξησιν *begin* their growth *before*, Thphr.*HP*8.1.4:—Pass., *to be contained in advance*, ἐν τῷ ὄντι ἄρα ζωὴ προείληπται καὶ ὁ νοῦς Procl.*Inst*.103.

2. *take* or *seize beforehand*, Aeschin.3.142; τὴν ἀρχήν A.D.*Synt*.40.24; ὅσα τῆς πόλεως π. D.18.26; τοῦτο π., ὅπως σώσομεν *provide* that .., Id.3.2: c. part., προλαβὼν κατεγνωκότας ὑμᾶς *having first procured* your vote of condemnation, Id.24.77:—Pass., σῶμα προειλημμένον ὑπὸ νόσου *Corp.Herm*.12.3.

b. *get* or *take as a start*, προειλήφασι πολὺν χρόνον *have had a* long *start*, *PCair.Zen*.60.5 (iii B.C.); π. τῆς νυκτὸς ὁπόσον ἂν δυναίμην Luc.*Gall*.1.

3. *take in preference*, τι πρό τινος S.*OC*1141.

4. *take away* or *off before*, ἐκ γὰρ οἴκων προὔλαβον μόγις πόδα, μὴ θανεῖν E.*Ion*1253.

5. *assume in advance*, τὴν ὁλότητα προλαβὼν ἐγέννησεν ἀπ' αὐτῆς τὴν παντότητα Dam.*Pr*.253; προειλήφθω .. δισχιλίων σταδίων τὸ βάθος [εἶναι] Plb.34.6.7.

II. *to be beforehand with, anticipate*,

1. c. acc. pers., *get the start of*, τὰς κύνας X.*Cyn*.5.19, v. infr. 3; π. τῷ λόγῳ τινάς D.*Prooem*.29; βραχὺν χρόνον π. ἡμᾶς, i.e. in dying, Plu.2.117e; π. τῇ ῥιζώσει τοὺς χειμῶνας Thphr.*HP*8.1.3, cf. *CP*3.24.3: c. gen. pers., προλαβών μου ὥστε πρότερος λέγειν D.45.6; ἵνα μὴ -λημφθῶμεν (i.e. by death), Diog.Oen.2, abs., *ICilicie*36 (vi A.D.)

2. c. acc. rei, π. γόους, μαντεύματα, E.*Hel*.339 (lyr.), *Ion*407; τὸν καιρόν Plb.9.14.12, cf. Plu.*Cam*.34. etc.; τὸν ὄρθρον Luc.*Am*.15; of mental anticipation, π. ὡς οὕτως ἔχον πρὶν γινόμενον οὕτως ἰδεῖν Arist.*GA*765ᵃ28; τὰ συμβησόμενα ταῖς ἐννοίαις Plb.3.112.7, cf. 3.1.7; τὰ πολλὰ εἰκασίᾳ Luc.*Am*.8; π. ὅτι .. Plu.2.102e, etc.

3. c. gen. spatii, π. τῆς ὁδοῦ *get a start* on the way, Hdt.3.105; πολὺ τῆς ὁδοῦ π. Polyaen.7.29.2 (bust just above, π. ὡς πλείστην ὁδὸν τοὺς διώξοντας); π. ῥᾳδίως τῆς φυγῆς Th.4.33; π. τῆς διώξεως *get a start* of the pursuers, D.S.16.94; metaph., μύθου προλαβοῦσα *speaking first*, Philicus in *Stud.Ital*.9.44, cf. 46.

b. generally, π. τῶν κηρύκων *anticipate* them, Arist.*Rh*.1408ᵇ24; τοῦ χρόνου π. *precede* in point of time, Id.*Metaph*.1050ᵇ5.

4. c. dat. modi, π. τῷ δρόμῳ *get a start* in running, X.*Cyn*.7.7; τῇ διανοίᾳ Arist.*Fr*.660; τῇ φνγῇ Plu.*Alex*.20, *Cic*.47.

5. c. inf., προέλαβε μυρίσαι Ev.Marc.14.8.

6. *detect*, ἐν παραπτώματι Ep.Gal.6.1 (Pass.).

7. *anticipate*, τι τῶν μελλόντων Ph.1.620; τὸ μέλλον τοῖς λογισμοῖς D.C.*Fr*.54.2.

8. abs., προὔλαβε πολλῷ *was* far *ahead*, Th.7.80, cf. X.*Cyn*.6.19, D.4.31, Plb.31.15.8; *gain an advantage*, D.37.15.

b. *anticipate the event, prejudge*, ἐπειδὰν ἅπαντ' ἀκούσητε κρίνατε, μὴ πρότερον προλαμβάνετε Id.4.14; οἱ νόμοι προλαβόντες ἐπιμέλονται ὅπως .. *by anticipation*, X.*Cyr*.1.2.3; *come before the time*, opp. ὑστερίζειν, Gal.7.353; of corn-buyers, *buy earlier*, *SIG*976.49 (Samos, ii B.C.):—Med., προλαμβάνου Men.701:—Pass., τὸ προειλημμένον that which is *prejudged*, Hermog.*Stat*.1.

c. *precede, go before*, ὁ προλαβὼν βίος his *previous* life, Arg.2 D.22.3; τὰ προλαβόντα *what precedes*, Procop.*Vand*.2.16; ἡ προλαβοῦσα τράπεζα the *preceding* meal, Lib.*Or*.57.24; also τῶν προλαβόντων τὴν μνήμην the memory of *the past*, Procop.Gaz.*Pan*.p.495 B.

III. *repeat from the origin*, Isoc.6.16; μικρὸν π. Id.16.24.

IV. Philos., *form a preconception* (cf. πρόληψις), *prejudge*, οἷα προειλήφαμεν Phld.*D*.3.13, cf. *Sign*.22:—Med., Id.*D*.1.13:—Pass., Id.*Oec*.p.57 J.

προλαμπάς, άδος, ἡ, wd. occurring in context w. λαμπάς in unpubl.inscr. fr. Cos relating to cult of Hermes Enagonios, v. *Sokolowski*1.129.

προλάμπω, *shine forth*, γυμνῷ τῷ κάλλει Chor.p.164 B.; σοφία π. Procop.Gaz.*Ep*.128.

II. trans., *cause to shine forth*, π. τὸ ἐξ αὐτῶν ἀναγωγὸν φῶς Procl.*in Prm*. p.472 S.; τὰ ἀγαθά Hierocl.*in CA*25 p.477 M.

III. *illuminate in front*, metaph., τὰς προόδους τῆς ὑμῶν ἐξουσίας *PMasp*.2.1 (iv A.D.).

IV. *outshine*, *Gloss*.

πρόλαμψις, εως, ἡ, *shining forth*, Procl.*in Ti*.1.361.3 D.

πρόλᾰχος, εος, τό, *first lot*, Suid. s.v. λάχος.

προλεαίνω, = προλειόω, Aret.*CA*1.6:—Pass., Orib.*Fr*.83, Alcin.*Intr*.p.163 H.

προλέγω, *pick out, choose, prefer*, Ἀθηναίων προλελεγμένοι Il.13.689; ἐξοχώτατοι προλέγονται Pi.*N*.2.18; ἀριστῆες πασᾶν ἐκ πολίων προλελεγμένοι Theoc.13.18.

II. *foretell*, Aeol. aor. part. προλέξαις Alc.*Supp*.22.7; *predict*, of an oracle, Hdt.1.53, 8.136; μέμνησθ' ἁγὼ προλέγω A.*Pr*.1071 (anap.), cf. S.*OT*973; π. πρόρρησιν, of a physician, v.l. in Hp.*Prog*.15; τὰ μέλλοντα Pl.*Euthphr*.3c, cf. D.19.298.

b. *say beforehand*, ταῦτα, ὅτι .. Pl.*R*.337a, cf. *Euthd*.275e, Hyp.*Lyc*.7; ὡς προλέλεκται as *was said above*, Demetr.*Eloc*.89; ὁ προλεχθείς the *aforesaid*, *PMasp*.32.63 (vi A.D.), al.

c. προλεγόμεναι (sc. θέσεις) *first principles*, Cic.*Fam*.9.18.3.

d. μακρὰ προλεγομένη a long syllable *placed, uttered first*, Demetr.*Eloc*.39.

2. *state publicly, proclaim*, προὔλεγον τὸ ψήφισμα καθελοῦσι μὴ ἂν γίγνεσθαι πόλεμον Th.1.139; προλεγέτω ἁ ἀρχά *Foed.Delph.Pell*.1 *A* 5, cf. *OGI*437.76 (Pergam., i B.C.): c. acc. et inf., A.*Th*.336 (lyr.), etc.: c. acc., ὁ νόμος πέφυκε προλέγειν ἃ μὴ δεῖ πράττειν Lycurg.4; πολέμους ἀλλήλοις Plb.13.3.5.

3. π. τινὶ ἀπιέναι *order* him to .., X.*An*.7.7.3, cf. Din.1.71; *caution, warn*, π. τινὶ μὴ φεύγειν E.*Fr*.897.9 (anap.); π. τινί, εἰ θεραπεύσοιτο, ὅτι διαφθαρήσοιτο Antipho 4.2.4; ὡς οὐ .. Plb.5.57.2.

4. *denounce* punishment, π. δεσμόν τινι D.24.60.

προλειοτρῖβέω, = sq., Critoap.Gal.13.799, 800 (Pass.).

προλειόω, *pound* or *grind beforehand*, Gal.12.347, Alex.Trall.9.3:—Pass., Heras ap.Gal.13.756.

προλείπω, *forsake, abandon*, νεκρόν Il.17.275; κτήματα .. ἄνδρας τε Od.3.314; σε .. οὐ δύναμαι π. δύστηνον ἐόντα 13.331; φεύγει πηούς τε προλιπὼν καὶ πατρίδα γαῖαν 23.120; φιλίην Thgn.1102, cf. 351; οὐκ ἔτλη Σπάρτης ἡγεμόνας προλιπεῖν Simon.ap.Hdt.7.228; πατέρα .. ἐν λυγρῷ γήρᾳ S.*Aj*.507; χώραν π. *abandon* one's post, Th.2.87; τὸ τῶν ξυμμάχων κοινόν Id.1.74; simply, *leave*, Ἀρκτοῦρος π. ῥόον Ὠκεανοῖο Hes.*Op*.566; ἄντρον, θᾶκον, ἕδρας σκοτίους, etc., Pi.*P*.9.30, A.*Pr*.282 (anap.), E.*Alc*.124 (lyr.), etc.; ψυχὴ π. τινά Ar.*Av*.1558 (lyr.).

2. *omit to do* a thing, c. inf., π. τόδε μὴ οὐ ποιεῖν S.*El*.132 (lyr.); π. τὴν μίσθωσιν *fall into arrears of* rent, *BGU*197.15 (i A.D.).

3. rarely of things, *desert, fail* one, δε μῆτις προλέλοιπε Od.2.279, cf. Ar.*Th*.927; ὅταν αὐτὰ τὸ ἄνθος προλίπῃ Pl.*R*.601b; c. gen., ἐφημερίων π. *Epigr.Gr*.321.4.

II. intr., *cease, fail*, φονος .. οὐ προλείπει .. Ἀτρείδαις E.*Or*.817 (lyr.); εἴ τῳ προλίποι ἡ ῥώμη Th.7.75; of persons, *faint, fall into a swoon*, E.*Hec*.438.

πρόλειψις, prob. f.l. for πρόληψις, Dam.*Pr*.399.

πρόλεξις, εως, ἡ, *foretelling*, Hsch. s.v. πρόρρησιν.

προλεπτύνω, *make thin, reduce beforehand*, τοὺς τράγους Arist.*GA*726[a]1, cf. Gal.6.90:—Pass., *to be made* or *become thin*, Pl.*Ti*.66a, Arist.*HA*513[a]14; of diseases, *to be reduced, mitigated*, Ruf.*Fr*.72.

προλεσχηνεύομαι, *hold conversations with* one *before*, προλελεσχηνευμένων αὐτῷ ἀποστάσιος πέρι Hdt.6.4.

πρόλεσχος, ον, *forward in talk, eager to begin*, A.*Supp*.200.

προλευκαίνω, *whiten beforehand*, Ps.-Democr.ap.Zos.Alch.p.161 B.

προλεύσσω, *see before oneself* or *in front*, S.*Ph*.1360.

πρόλημμα, ατος, τό, *something taken beforehand, advantage*, π. ποιεῖν τινι Plb.18.10.3, cf. *BGU*775.12 (iii A.D.).

II. *prepossession, prejudice*, compared to a *previous disease* of the soul, *Corp.Herm*.12.3 (pl.).

προλημμᾰτίζω, *place before*, in Pass., τῶν ἐπιφερουμένων A.D.*Synt*.7.17: pf. προλελημμάτισμαι ib. 19.26.

προλήνιον, τὸ, *vat in front of a wine-press*, LXXIs.5.2.

προληπτέον, *one must premise*, v.l. in Hipparch.1.3.2; π. κἀκεῖνο Iamb.*in Nic*.p.56 P.; π. ὅτι .. ib. p.100 P.

II. *one must anticipate*, S.E.*M*.7.78.

προληπτικός, ή, όν, *anticipative*, κίνησις Plu.2.427e; σχῆμα Anon.*Fig*.p158 S.; χρόνος π. τοῦ ἀποτελέσματος Vett.Val.244.31. Adv. -κῶς Sch.Ar.*Av*.35, A.D.*Pron*.10.22: Comp. -ώτερον *prematurely*, ib. 47.10.

2. Adv. -κῶς *by way of* πρόληψις I. 1, opp. δοξαστικῶς, Phld.*Oec*.p.14 J.

II. Medic., of intermittent fevers, *coming before the time*, Gal.7.359. Adv. -κῶς ib. 361. **-ληψις,** εως, ἡ, *preconception, mental picture* or *scheme* into which experience is fitted, εἰς τὴν π. ἐναρμόττειν Epicur.*Sent*.37, cf. 38, Ep.1 p.24 U. (pl.), Ep.3 p.60 U. (pl.), *Fr*.255, *Nat*.28.4 (p.7 V., pl.); also in *Stoic*. philos., ἔμφυτοι π. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.17, al.; κοινὴ π. τῶν ἀνθρώπων Id.Chrysipp. ib. 2.286, al., cf. Arr.*Epict*.1.22, Alex.Aphr.*Fat*.165.15, 25.

2. in common use, *previous notion* or *conception*, Plb.8.27.1; π. ἔχειν πάντων ἀδύνατον Id.10.43.8, cf. A.D.*Conj*.247.22, al., *PFay*.124.16 (ii A.D., -λημψ-).

3. *presumption of law*, Just.*Const*. Δέδωκεν 5.

II. Rhet., *anticipation*, ὑπονοίας Hermog.*Meth*.10: generally, Ph.1.425; ζῴων ἐνίοις σεισμῶν καὶ ὑετῶν ἐμπέφυκε π. Iamb.*Myst*.3.26; ἐν προλήψει γεγονέναι Philum.*Ven*.4.5.

III. simply, *taking beforehand*, ὅρκου, μισθοῦ, Hld.4.18, 5.8.

προλῐβᾰνωτίζω, *fumigate with incense previously*, *PMag.Berol*.2.19.

προλιμνάζω, *form a marsh before* a river, Paus.8.22.3.

προλιμνάς, άδος, ἡ, (λίμνη) *stagnant water left by a river overflowing*, ἐν ταῖς προλιμνάσιτῶν ποταμῶν Arist.*HA*568[a]20 (cited by *EM*798.15 (ubi προλίμναις)), cf. Poll.9.49.

προλῑμοκτονέομαι, Pass., *to be starved beforehand*, Arist.*HA*595[a]22, al.

προλιμπάνω, poet. = προλείπω, *GVI*1752 (Demetrias, iii/ii B.C.).

προλῐπαίνω, *anoint beforehand*, ἐλαίῳ -λιπάνασα τὰς χεῖρας Sor.1.69, cf. Dsc.*Alex*.1, Orib.8.6.27.

προλιχνεύομαι, *lick beforehand*, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.1202.

προλόβιον, τό, *lower lobe of the ear*, Poll.2.85, Hsch.; cf. προβόλιον.

προλόβος, ὁ, = πρηγορεών, *crop* of birds, e.g. of pigeons, Arist.*HA*508[b]28, *PA*674[b]31, LXXLe.1.16, al.; π. ὀρνιθώδης, of cuttle-fish, Arist.*PA*679[b]9, cf. *HA*524[b]10.

II. *thyroid cartilage, Adam's apple*, Poll.2.207.

προλόβώδης, ες, *like the crop of a bird*, Arist.*PA*678[b]31.

προλογέω, = προλογίζω I.1, Poll.2.123.

προλογία, ἡ, = πρόρρησις, Sch.Philostr.*VA*4.24, *PVindob*.G29779.43 (*WJA* N.F. 1.71).

προλογια, τά, = θυσία πρὸ τῶν καρπῶν τελουμένη (Lacon.), Hsch.

προλογίζω, *speak a prologue*, Sch.S.*Ph*.1, etc.; *to be the first speaker*, Arg.S.*OC*

2. *to be spokesman* in a law-court, *PLond*.5.1708.27 (vi A.D.).

II. Med., *consider before*, Phld.*Mus*.p.74 K., Gal.4.815, Simp.*in Epict*.p.26 D.

προλογισμός, ὁ, *previous consideration*, Hierocl.*in CA*18 p.460 M.

προλογος, ὁ, in early Trag. and Com., *prologue of a play*, i.e. the part before the entry of the chorus, Arist.*Po*.1452[b]19; esp. (as in E.) *monologue containing a narrative of facts introductory to the main action*, Ar.*Ra*.1119, etc., cf. Arist.*Rh*.1414[b]20.

2. *one who speaks the prologue*, Luc.*Pseudol*.4.

3. *introduction* in a speech, Lib.*Or*.1.55 (pl.), al.

II. Arith., *antecedent*, in ratios *in which the first number is the largest*, as 5:3, Nicom.*Ar*.1.19, *Theol.Ar*.13, Dam.*Pr*.374; cf. ὑπόλογος.

πρόλοιπον, τό, *arrears* of a debt, *Ostr*.1032, al. (i A.D.), *BGU*48.15 (ii/iii A.D.).

προλούω, *wash beforehand*, Hp.*Mul*.1.68, Archig.ap.Gal.13.235:—Pass., Sor.1.65; *bathe beforehand*, Clearch.16.

προλοξίζω, *lay an ambuscade beforehand*, J.*BJ*1.4.4, 4.9.8 (s.v.l.): c. acc. cogn., π. τινὰς ἐνέδρας Hld.6.13:—Pass., αἱ προλελοχισμέναι ἐνέδραι the ambush *that had before been laid*, Th.3.112; but also προλοχίζοιντο αἱ νύκτες ὑπὸ τῶν βαρβάρων J.*BJ*1.13.4 (dub.l.).

2. *place* men *in ambuscade*, Id.*AJ*5.2.11, *BJ*1.2.2.

II. *best with an ambuscade*, πέμπει .. τοῦ στρατοῦ μέρος τι ρὰς ὁδοὺς προλοχιοῦντας Th.3.110, cf. D.H.1.79 Plu.*Sert*., 13; also π. τὰ περὶ τὴν πόλιν ἐνέδραις Th.2.81.

προλοξισμός, ὁ, *ambuscade*, ἐνέδραι καὶ -ισμοί Conon37.3, cf. 5.

προλῡμαίνομαι, *destroy beforehand*, Plb.2.68.5.

προλῡπέομαι, Pass., *feel pain* or *distress before*, Pl.*R*.584b, *Phdr*.258e, *Phlb*.39d.

προλῡπησις, εως, ἡ, *previous distress*, Id.*R*.584c (pl.).

προλυσσάω, *advance raging*, *PMag.Par*.1.2262.

προλύται, οἱ, *law-students who were in their fifth year of study*, Just.*Const.Omnem*5; cf. λύται.

προλύω, *undo, refute before*, Ulp.adD.20.18.

προλωβάομαι, *injure before*, Paus.10.35.3.

προμάδδας· μάζας προμεμαγμένας, Hsch.

προμάθεια, προμᾱθεύς, προμᾱθής, Dor. for προμηθ-.

προμᾰθημα, ατος, τό, *preparatory education*, Hsch.s.v. προπαιδεύματα.

πρόμαια, ἡ, *great-grandmother*, *JHS*73.34 (Caunus, i B.C.).

πρόμακρος, ον, = προμήκης, Hp.*Epid*.6.7.2, *Nat.Mul*.32 (prob. cj. in *Steril*.235), Thphr.*HP*3.10.3.

προμάλαγγες, οἱ, Cyprian name for *flatterers*, Clearch.25.

προμᾰλακτήριον, τό, *the room in which* bathers *were rubbed before* bathing, Gal.12.239 (**προμάλακτον** Sch.Nic.*Al*.111 is f.l.).

προμᾰλακύνω, = προμαλάσσω Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.119.

προμάλαξις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *previous softening*, Ps.-Democr.ap.Zos.Alch.p.161 B.

προμᾰλάσσω, Att. -ττω *soften beforehand, make supple by rubbing* or *kneading*, Arist.*Pr*.869[b]30 (Pass.), Gal.6.90, 8.287; πρόπολις -ομένη Dsc.*Eup*.1.208.

2. *relax first*, in Pass., προμαλαχθέντων τῶν σπλάγχνων Alex.Trall.10.

3. metaph., τὸ θυμούμενον Ph.2.579:—Pass., προμαλαττόμενον τὸν δῆμον Plu.*Caes*.6; τὰ -μαλαχθέντα τῇ ἑρμηνείᾳ Hermog.*Meth*.10.

πρόμᾰλος, ἡ, (but προμάλοιο .. αἰζήεντος Theopomp.Coloph. in Coll.Alex.p.28), an unknown tree with supple springy branches, like ἰτέα, ἄγνος, λύγος, prob. a kind of *willow*, Eup.14.5, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.75, A.R.3.201, Nicaenet.ap.Ath.15.673c.

προμαλχατεύειν· μετατροπεύειν, Hsch.

προμάμμη, ἡ, *great-grandmother*, Ph.2.565, 588, *IG*14.756*a*, *Gloss*.

προμανθάνω, *learn beforehand*, and (aor.) *know beforehand*, ἄγνωμον τὸ μὴ προμαθεῖν Pi.*O*.8.60, cf. *Com.Adesp*.785 (= *Trag.Adesp*.241); οὔτε π. οὐδὲν οὔτ᾽ ἐπιμαθών Th.1.138: c. acc., *learn gradually* or *by rote*, ἄθλους προμαθεῖν E.*Fr*.912.10 (anap.); ᾆσμα Ar.*Nu*.966; μαθήματα Pl.*Lg*.643c: c. gen., dub. in Call.*Fr.anon*.205: c. inf., ἀνάγκη προὔμαθον στέργειν τάδε (κακά Sch.) S.*Ph*.538.

προμαντεία, Ion. -ηΐη (also Delph. **-ηΐα** *SIG*292.2 (iv B.C.)), ἡ, *right of consulting an oracle* (freq. of the Delphic oracle) *first*, Hdt.1.54, D.9.32, 19.327; Δελφοὶ ἀπέδωκαν Ναξίοις τὰν προμαντηΐαν *SIG* l.c., etc.

προμαντευμα, ατος, τό, *prediction*, Ael.*Fr*.329.

2. *presentiment*, Mich.*in PN*77.10.

προμαντεύομαι, *prophesy, foretell, divine*, abs., Hdt.3.[125]: c. acc., [ψυχὴ] π. τὰ μέλλοντα Arist.*Fr*.10; *foresee*, E.*Fr*.482; τὸν ὄλεθρόν τινι ἔκ τινος D.C.57.20; π. ὡς .. Luc.*DDeor*.16.1: c. acc. et inf., Id.*DMort*.11.2:—Act. προμαντεύω in Plu.*Cat.Ma*.23.

2. prob. *consult the oracle first*, προθύοντα καὶ -όμενον *CID*I 9.D40 (Delphi, v/iv B.C.).

προμαντιον, τό, = προμάντευμα, Cyran.20 (pl.).

προμαντις, εως, Ion. ιος, ὁ, ἡ, *prophet* or *prophetess*, ὦ παῖ πρόμαντι Λατοῦς E.*Ion*681 (lyr.).

2. = προφήτης *the representative of the god and the organ of his prophecies*, ἡ π. title of *the Pythia*, Hdt.6.66, 7.111, 141; τὴν π. τὴν ἐν Δελφοῖς Th.5.16; Φοίβου π. Neophr.1.3; also ἡ π. of Apollo at Patara, Hdt.1.182; ὁ π. of Ptoän Apollo, Id.8.135; π. δὲ ὁ ἱερεύς ἐστι (sc. Διονύσου) Paus.10.33.11; Δωδωναίων αἱ π. Hdt.2.55, cf. Euph.48; οἱ π. of Apollo at Argos, *SIG*735.7 (i B.C.).

II. Adj., *prophetic*, ἁ π. δίκα justice *giving presage of the issue*, S.*El*.475 (lyr.); θυμὸς π. 'my *prophetic* soul', E.*Andr*.1072: c. gen., τούτων π. οὖσα *prophetic, foreboding of* a thing, A.*Ch*.758, cf. E.*Hel*.338 (lyr.), *Or*.1445 (lyr.).

προμαντίων, ωνος, ἡ, = Lat. *promotio*, *PGen*.46.9 (iv A.D., cf. *Arch.Pap*.3.398).

προμάξιυον, τό, name of a garment, *Sammelb*.7033.42 (v A.D.).

προμᾰραίνω, *cause to waste away*: *reduce to nothing*, τὸν φόβον Vett.Val.355.27:—Pass., *die away first*, Arist.*Pr*.932[b]33; σταφυλή -μεμαρασμένη *dried* grapes, Aët.12.55; *to be wasted, worn out*, ὑπὸ φόβου Vett.Val.242.2, cf. 252.27.

προμαρτῠρία, ἡ, *evidence given beforehand*, Rh.6.124.14.

προμαρτύρομαι [ῡ], *bear witness to beforehand*, τὰ εἰς Χριστὸν παθήματα 1Ep.Pet.1.11.

προμαρτῠροποιέω, *testify beforehand*, *SB*10288.1a.8 (A.D. 125).

προμᾰσάομαι, *chew first*, Gal.6.48, 15.395.

προμάσσω, *knead first*, Hsch. s.v. προμάδδας (Pass.).

πρόμαστος, ον, *with prominent breasts*, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11.

προμάτωρ, v. προμήτωρ.

προμᾰχεῖα, τά, festival at Sparta, Sosib.4.

προμᾰχέω, *fight in front*, ἀπὸ τῶν ἁρμάτων X.*Cyr*.3.3.60, cf. Apollod.*Poliorc*.187.9; Ἑλλήνων προμαχοῦντες *fighting as* their *champions*, Simon.90.

προμᾰχεών, ῶνος, ὁ, *breastwork, battlement*, in pl., Hdt.1.98, 3.151, X.*An*.7.8.13; π. ἕνα τοῦ τείχεος Hdt.1.164.

προμᾰχητικός, ή, όν, Dor. **προμᾰχᾱτ-**, *ready to fight in front*, Hippod.ap.Stob.4.1.94.

προμᾰχίζω, *fight before*, Τρωσί *in front of* the Trojans, as their champion, Il.3.16, π. τινός Nonn.*D*.27.265, etc.

2. *fight as champion with* another, Ἀχιλλῆϊ Il.20.376.

προμᾰχιόνιον, τό, and **-ίων,** ονος, ὁ, = προμαχεών, Sch.E.*Hec*.910 (both pl.).

προμᾰχομαι, *fight before, fight in the front rank*, ἁπάντων *before* all, Il.11.217, cf. 17.358, Th.6.69; οἱ προμαχόμενοι Plu.*Ant*.39, v.l. in D.S.18.44.

II. *fight for* or *in defence of*, σοῦ Ar.*V*.957.

προμᾰχόρμα, ἡ, = sq. II, epith. of Athena at Buporthmos, Paus.2.34.8.

προμᾰχος, ον, *fighting before* or *in front*: πρόμαχοι, οἱ, *champions*, ἐν προμάχοισι φανέντα Il.3.31; πρώτοισιν ἐνὶ π. μιγέντα Od.18.379, cf. Il.4.354; προμάχων ἀν' ὅμιλον Pi.*I*.7(6).35, X.*Hier*.11.12.

b. as Adj., π. δόρυ the *champion* spear, i.e. of Heracles (v. Sch.), S.*Tr*.856 (lyr.).

2. *fighting for*, πόλεως, δόμων, A.*Th*.419 (lyr.), 482 (lyr.); θεσμῶν *IG*3.638.

II. as a name of tutelary gods, Ἀθηνᾶ Alciphr.3.51 etc.; παρὰ προμάχῳ Παλλάδι *IG* l.c.; Ἡρακλῆς Paus.9.11.4; Ἑρμῆς Id.9.22.2.

III. Subst., *bastion*, Procop.*Aed*.5.4.

IV. in Crete, *cake* made for a seven-days-old child, Hsch.

προμᾰχών, later form of προμαχεών, Lxx Je.5.10, al., Ph.*Bel*.91.50, J.*BJ*5.4.2, etc.

προμεθίημι, *let go before*, [πελειάδα] νηὸς ἄπο π. A.R.2.329.

II. c. acc. et dat., *hand over before*, τινὶ στρατόν, στρατιάν, App.*BC*3.8, 36.

προμεθύσκομαι, Pass., *to be drunk with wine before*, aor. -μεθυσθείς Plu.2.734a.

προμείγνυμι, *mingle beforehand*, only in Pass., παλλακίδι προμῐγῆναι *to have intercourse with* her *before*, Il.9.452.

προμελαίνομαι, Pass., *become black at the tip*, τοῦ .. προμελαίνεται ἄκρη σφόνδυλος Nic.*Th*.797.

προμελετάω, *practise beforehand*, ἃ δεῖ λέγειν Ar.*Ec*.117; τὴν μέθοδον Pl.*Sph*.218d: c. inf., π. ἐλαύνειν X.*Ath*.1.20: abs., Ar.*Th*.1177, Plb.10.47.3.

2. *acquire a habit of*, c. inf., Diocl.*Fr*.27:—Pass., τὸ μὴ -ηθέν that *to which one is* not *accustomed*, Sor.1.26.

II. Medic., *to be threatening*, of disease (cf. μελετάω II. 6), in Med., Ruf.*Fr*.61(2).

Προμένειος σίδη, ἡ, a sort of *pomegranate*, Nic.*Al*.490 (ἀπό τινος Προμένου Κρητός Sch.).

προμερίζω, *bestow beforehand*, Nech.ap.Vett.Val.291.10.

προμεριμνάω, *take thought before*, τί λαλήσητε Ev.Marc.13.11.

προμεσόζευξις, εως, ἡ, *figure of speech in which the principal verb is placed both at the beginning and in the middle of the sentence*, Sacerd.p.456 K.

προμεσουράνημα, ατος, τό, Astrol. name of the ninth τόπος, Paul.Al.*M*.4.

προμεταβάλλω, *alter* or *metabolize before*, of food, Gal.6.8:—Pass., of drugs, ὑπὸ τοῦ σώματος Id.11.604.

II. intr., *change before*, S.E.*M*.5.59.

προμεταλλᾰγή, ἡ, *earlier death* Vett.Val.102.12.

προμετρέω, *measure out before*, Poll.4.166; Ὁμήρῳ ἀρκέσει -μετρηθὲν τὸ τῆς τιμῆς Stob.2.7.3[e].

προμετρης, ου, ὁ, *official who measures out corn allocation*, *IEphes*.2299, 3216, Lyd.*Mag*.1.46.

προμετρητής, οῦ, ὁ, a servant of the μετρονόμοι, *IG*2.1672.291, Hyp.*Fr*.191, Din.*Fr*.16.4; = *mensor*, *Gloss*.

προμετρητός, ή, όν, *measured out beforehand*, Poll.4.166.

προμετρος, ον, = μακρός Sm.2Ki.21.20.

II. πρόμετρον, τό, *previous measure*, of a unit, Syrian.*in Metaph*.134.26.

προμετωπίδιος, ον, *before* or *on the forehead*, τρίχες Ph.2.479, cf. Ael.*NA*14.26; π. τοῖχος *in front*, J.*AJ*15.11.5.

II. Subst. προμετωπίδιον, τό, *skin of the forehead*, προμετωπίδια ἵππων ἐκδεδαρμένα Hdt.7.70.

2. *frontpiece, frontlet*, esp. for horses, X.*An*.1.8.7, *Cyr*.6.4.1, (Arr.*Tact*.4.1, 34.8); also στέφανος χρυσοῦς .. ἔχων π. prob. in *IG*2.1652.7.

3. *skull* of an ox, Thphr.*Char*.21.7; π. βοῶν *Chron.Lind*.C.110 (pl.).

προμετωπιον, τό, perh. *façade* of a temple, *Amyzon*3, 7.

προμετωπίς, ίδος, ἡ, *ornament worn on an animal's forehead*, Callix.2 J. (Ath.5.200e, 202a).

II. part of a tomb, perh. a piece of ornamentation set above the coffin, ἡ σορὸς καὶ ἡ προμετωπὶς καὶ ἡ στήλη *Inscr.Magn*.281 (i A.D.), 282.

προμετωπος, ον, *with prominent forehead*, Erot. s.v. φοξοί.

προμετώπιον, τό, perh. *façade* of a temple, *Amyzon*3, 7.

προμήθεια, Dor. **-μάθεια** [μᾱ], Ion. **προμηθίη,** in Trag. **προμηθία** (v. sub fin.):—*foresight, forethought*, σοφὸν ἡ προμηθίη Hdt.3.36, cf. Pi.*N*.11.46, *I*.1.40, Th.4.62, al.; προμηθίαν λαβεῖν A.*Supp*.178, cf. E.*Hec*.795; πολλὴν προμήθειαν ποιεῖσθαι Pl.*Min*.318e; ἐν πολλῇ προμηθίῃ ἔχειν τινά to hold in great *consideration*, Hdt.1.88; προμηθείην ἔχειν τινός Xenoph.1.24, cf. E.*Alc*.1054, Pl.*Grg*.501b, ἔχειν τὴν ὑπὲρ τῆς ψυχῆς π. Id.*R*.441e: with reference to Prometheus, Luc.*Prom.Es*1. [προμηθία is requried by the metre in S.*El*.990, *OC*332, 1043, *Frr*.302.2, 950.3, E.*Med*.741, *Hec*.1137, *Ph*.1466, *Andr*.690, *IT*1202, and is admissible in A.*Supp*.178, S.*El*.1036, 1350, *Ph*.557, E.*Alc*.1054, *Ion*448, whereas προμήθεια is never required.]

προμήθειος, α, ον, or ος, ον, *Promethean*, πυρικλοπίη *AP*6.100 (Crin.), cf. Nic.*Al*.273, etc.

2. βοτάνη Προμήθειος καλουμένη Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.5.4.

II. Προμήθεια, τά, *festival of Prometheus*, Lys.21.3, X.*Ath*.3.4: **Προμήθια,** *IG*1.84.37, 2.1138.11.

προμήθέομαι, 2 sg. imper. aor. προμήθεσαι Archil.106 W.:—*to be* προμηθής *use forethought, take care*, c. gen., σέο, μὴ πλήξω Hdt.3.78; τινὸς ὅπως .. Hierocl.*in CA*26p.479 M.; ὑπέρ τινος Pl.*Prt*.316c; περί τι Id.*La*.198e: abs., Hp.*Vict*.3.73, al.: c. inf., Alciphr.1.10: c. acc. rei, Hp.*Fract*.20, Pl.*Cri*.45a: c. acc. pers., *show regard* or *respect for*, ἑωυτόν (v.l. ἑωυτοῦ) Hdt.2.172, cf. 9.108, *Syria* 13.256 (ii B.C.):—neut. part. προμηθεόμενον, abs. in pass. sense, *care being taken*, ὡςμὴ .., ὅπως μὴ .., Hp.*Art*.47, 69.—An Act. form is found in Gal., ἡ φύσις προμηθοῦσα τῷ σώματι 15.277.

προμήθεύομαι, = foreg., c. acc., Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.*Praef*.

προμήθεύς, έως, Ion. έος, ὁ, Dor. **Προμᾱθεύς,** *Prometheus*, opp. Ἐπιμηθεύς (*Forethought* and Afterthought), Hes.*Th*.510, cf. A.*Pr*.85, Pl.*Prt*.320d, *PHib*.1.27.85 (iii B.C.), etc.; Προμαθέος Αἰδῶς [θυγάτηρ] Pi.*O*.7.44; = *Summanus*, *Gloss*.: pl. προμηθεῖς, οἱ, of workers in clay, Luc.*Prom.Es*2.

II. as Appellat., αὐτὸν γάρ σε δεῖ προμηθέως A.*Pr*.86: as Adj., προμᾱθεὺς ἀρχά *provident* rule (prob. προμᾱθίς), Id.*Supp*.700 (lyr.).

III. Pythag. name for *unity Theol*.*Ar*.5: for *nine*, ib. 57.

προμήθευτικός, ή, όν, *using forethought*, Eust.797.39. Adv. -κῶς Id.1375.60.

προμήθής, Dor. **προμᾱθής,** ές, *forethinking, provident*, μέλλησις Th.3.82; τὸ π., = προμήθεια Id.4.92; εἰς τὸν ἔπειτα βίον -έστερος Pl.*La*.188b: Sup., -έστατον σόφισμα Hdn.3.2.3 (s.v.l.); *troubling oneself, caring about* a thing, τοῦ θανεῖν S.*El*.1078 (lyr.). Adv. -θῶς J.*BJ*1.27.2; ὁ ἀριθμὸς τῶν μυῶν π. ἐξεύρηται Gal.*UP*5.14, etc.: Comp., ἐπὶ τὸ προμηθέστερον ποιεῖν τι Hp.*Art*.69, cf. J.*BJ*1.19.2: Sup. -έστατα Ael.*NA*9.42.

II. of things, *requiring forethought*, Hp.*Acut*.13 (dub.l.).

προμήθητέον, *one must be cautious*, Sch.Th.4.92.

προμήθία, προμηθίη, v. προμήθεια.

προμήθικῶς, Adv. *shrewdly, warily*, with allusion to the name Prometheus, Ar.*Av*.1511.

προμήκης, ες, (μῆκος) *prolonged, elongated*, βέλεα Hp.*VC*11, cf. S.*Ichn*.294; π. ἡ τῶν ὄφεων φύσις Arist.*GA*718^{a}20; σφῆκες -έστεροι τὴν μορφήν Id.*HA*627^{b}25, etc.; of Pericles, π. τὴν κεφαλήν Plu.*Per*.3.

2. *protruding*, γλῶσσα Aret.*SA*1.5.

II. *oblong*, σχῆμα Pl.*Tht*.148a; φύλλον προμηκέστερον ἀπίου Thphr.*HP*3.10.1; of rightangled triangles, *having the sides which contain the right angle unequal*, Pl.*Ti*.54a.

2. of numbers, *made up of two unequal factors* (as 8 = 2 x 4, 32 = 4 x 8), opp. τετράγωνος or ἰσόπλευρος, Id.*Tht*. l.c., D.L.3.24; also of solid numbers, *having not more than two out of three factors equal*, Anon.*in Tht*.42.45.

προμηκικῶς, Adv. *by the use of unequal factors* (cf. foreg. II. 2), ἵνα ἐπιπεδωθῇ π. πλευρὰ [τοῦ χίλια ἀριθμοῦ] Iamb.*in Nic*.p.89 P.

προμηλόω, *probe beforehand*, Hp.*Fist*.5.

προμηνηταιος, = *venerabilis*, *Gloss*. (dub.).

προμηνῡσις, εως, ἡ, *prediction*, τοῦ μέλλοντος Iamb.*Myst*.10.3: in Medicine, = πρόγνωσις II. b, *Hippiatr*.*Prooem*.

προμηνῡτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who gives information in advance*, Vett.Val.173.19.

προμηνύτρια, ἡ, *she who indicates before*, Sch. rec. A.*Th*.402.

προμηνύω, *reveal beforehand*, τινί τι S.*Ant*.84, cf. Luc.*Merc.Cond*.3; ἐπιβουλήν Chor.p.97 B.; *indicate before, predict*, τι LXXWi.18.19, Plu.*Lys*.29, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.*Praef*., Ach.Tat.6.5; τί τινι Plu.*Comp*.*Cim*.*Luc*.3.

προμητάτωρ, ὁ, Lat. *prometator*, *surveyor sent on ahead* of a unit, Just.*Nov*.130.6.

προμήτωρ, Dor. **προμάτωρ,** ορος, ἡ, *first mother* of a race, A.*Th*.140 (lyr.), E.*Ph*.676 (lyr.), 828 (lyr.), Luc.*Am*.19.

II. masc., *maternal grandfather*, Hsch., Luc.*Alex*.58 (v.l. πατρομήτορος)

III. epith. of Athena, prob. in Them.*Or*.13.180a (voc. πρόματερ codd.).

2. of Aphrodite, as mother of the imperial family, *SEG*30.1254 (Aphrodisias, A.D. 102/116).

προμηχᾰνάομαι, *plan, contrive beforehand*, D.H.1.46, 7.13, Luc.*Alex*.38 (v.l. προς-).

προμῐαίνω, *defile beforehand*, J.*BJ*4.6.3.

προμίγνυμι, v. προμείγνυμι.

προμιμνήσκω, *remind beforehand*, *Gloss*.

προμισθόομαι, Pass., *to be hired before*, Plu.*Marc*.5.

προμισθωσις, εως, ἡ, *letting beforehand*, Vett.Val.4.26.

προμισθωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who hires out* stage-properties, *SEG*33.466 (Larissa, i B.C.): Lat. *promisthota*, Dessau *ILS*5208 (Philippi.), *SEG*30.593 (Serrae, ii/iii A.D.).

προμνάμων [ᾱ], ονος, ὁ, *president of* μνάμονες in Acarnania, *IG*5(1).29.5 (Sparta, ii B.C.).

προμνάομαι, *woo* or *court for* another, Pl.*Tht*.150a; τινι τινα Luc.*Herod*.6; ἡ προμνησαμένη, = προμνήστρια, X.*Mem*.2.6.36: metaph., Pl.*Tht*.151b; προμνᾶταί τί μοι γνώμα my mind *woos* me to hope, c. inf., S.*OC*1075: c. dat., *woo* themes for others, Pl.*Mx*.239c.

2. generally, *endeavour to obtain, solicit*, τοιαῦτα π. ἑκάστῳ προσιών X.*An*.7.3.18; π. αὐτῷ Κιλικίαν *solicit* it for him, Plu.*Luc*.6; κωφότητα π. Id.2.38b.

πρόμνημα, ατος, τό, *memorial*, *BCH*7.503.

προμνημονεύω, *mention before*, *PMasp*.32.66 (Pass., vi A.D.), etc.

προμνηστεύομαι, = προμνάομαι, Alciphr.1.37:—Pass., -μνηστευθεῖσα τῷ βασιλεῖ App.*Reg*.1.

προμνηστικός, ή, όν, *fitted to woo for another*: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *the art of match-making*, Pl.*Tht*.150a.

προμνηστῖνοι, αι, *one by one, one after the other*, προμνηστῖναι ἐπήϊσαν Od.11.233; προμνηστῖνοι ἐσέλθετε 21.230.

προμνηστρια, ἡ, *woman who woos* or *courts for another, matchmaker*, Ar.*Nu*.41, Pl.*Tht*.149d, Luc.*DDeor*.20.16: metaph., ἡ κακῶν π. E.*Hipp*.589; προμνηστρίας is prob. for -ίδας in X.*Mem*.2.6.36.

πρόμοιρος, ον, (μοῖρα) *before the destined term*, i.e. *untimely*, of death, Ael.*Fr*.49, Man.1.276.

2. of persons, *doomed to untimely death*, *AP*11.159 (Lucill.); in epitaphs, *dead before their time*, *Epigr.Gr*.418 (Cyrene), *IG*14.1386.3 (Alba), 1521 (Rome). Adv. -ρως ib. 1932 (ibid.), *BMus.Inscr*.794.10 (Cnidus).

προμοιχεύω, *procure* a woman *by adultery*, Ποππαίαν Νέρωνι Plu.*Galb*.19.

προμολεῖν, v. προβλώσκω.

προμολή, ἡ, *approach, vestibule*, A.R.1.1174: elsewh. in pl., Call.*Dian*.142, A.R.1.260, 320, 4.1160; of the *foot* of a mountain, *AP*7.9 (Damag.), Call.*Dian*.99; *approaches* of a town, *AP*7.246 (Antip. Sid.), *fountain-head* of a river, Opp.*C*.2.134.

πρόμορος, ον, = πρόμοιρος (in quot., sense 2), *GVI*1931.4 (Laconia, ii A.D.).

πρόμος, ὁ, (πρό) *foremost man*, in Hom. always = πρόμαχος, Il.15.293, Od.11.493, al.; π. ἀνήρ Il.5.533; π. τινί *opposed to* another *in the front rank*, 7.75, 116, 22.85: later, generally, *chief*, A.*Ag*.200 (lyr.), 410 (lyr.); Ἀχαιῶν .. πρόμοι Id.*Eu*.399; γᾶς πρόμοι S.*OC*884 (lyr.); στρατιῆς π. *AP*7.233 (Apollonid.); Ἀθηναίων E.*Tr*.31; τῶν Πανελλήνων πρόμῳ Κίμωνι prob. in Cratin.1; πάντων θεῶν θεὸς π., of the sun, S.*OT*660 (lyr.), cf. *Epigr.Gr*.361 (Phrygia); ἰατρῶν π. prob. ib. 352 (Claudiopolis), ξυστοῦ πρόμος *SEG*23.395 (Corcyra, ii A.D.). The forms **πρόμνος,** A.*Supp*.904 (lyr.), and **πράμος,** Ar.*Th*.50, are corrupt.

προμόσχευσις, εως, ἡ, *planting out* of cuttings, *Gloss*.

προμόσχεύω, *plant out* cuttings, Thphr.*HP*7.3, *CP*3.5.3.

πρόμουλον, τό, or **-ος,** ὁ, perh. *embankment, quay*, *POxy*.1911.167 (vi A.D.); **-ος** as gloss on πρόβολος, Hsch.; cf. πρόμωλον.

προμοχθέω, *work beforehand*, E.*Supp*.1234 (anap.).

πρόμοχθοι, οἱ, in Archit., *beam-ends* projecting over the wall, *SIG*977[a]8 (Delos, ii B.C.), Hsch.

προμῠέω, *initiate beforehand*, in aor. Med., prob. for προθυμησαμένη in Hsch. s.v. προτελειωσαμένη.

προμῠησις, εως, ἡ, *previous initiation*, π. τοῦ θανάτου ὁ ὕπνος Plu.2.107e.

προμῡθία, Ion. -ίη, *privilege of speaking first*, π. πρὸς μαντείην, = προμαντεία, Hp.*Ep*.27.

προμῡθίκτρια, ἡ, Dor. for προμνήστρια, Poll.3.31.

προμύθιον [ῡ], τό, *moral prefixed to a fable*, Aphth.*Prog*.1, Donat. ad Ter.*Eun*.232: title of a work by Sophron, Cod.*Paris*. in Cohn *Zu den Parömiographen* 82.

προμυκτήριον, *promunctorium*, *Gloss*.

προμῠλαία, ἡ, *goddess who presides over mills*, Poll.7.180; expld. by θεὸς **προμύλιος,** Phot.

προμυλλαίνω, *pout the lips*, Hp.*VM*22.

προμῠρίζω, *perfume beforehand*, in Pass., Thphr.*Od*.45.

προμύσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *snuff* a lamp, τὸν λύχνον Ar.*V*.249 (prob. for πρόβυσον, cf. Sch.ad loc., Poll.2.72, 6.103), Plu.2.798b.

2. metaph., *extort money from*, τινα Hp.*Praec*.4.

3. λύχνον ἑαυτὸν προμύσσοντα a lamp which *trims* itself, *pushes out* its own *wick*, dub. cj. for προσμύσσοντα in Hero *Spir*.1.34.

προμύστης, ου, ὁ, *initiator*, *App.Anth*.3.115c (Eleusis); fem. **πρόμυστις,** *Jahrb*.27.10 (Thasos).

προμυχθίζω, *groan* or *roar before*, Hsch., Phot.

πρόμωλον, τό, = *promunctorium* (leg. *promontorium*), *Gloss*.; cf. πρόμουλον.

πρόνᾱος, or **προναῖος,** α, ον, Ion. **προνήϊος,** η, ον, Att. **πρόνεως**: (ναός):—*before a temple*, βωμοὺς προνάους A.*Supp*.494: esp. of gods *whose statues stood before the temple* Ἀθηνᾶ καὶ Ἑρμῆς πρόναοι at Thebes, Paus.9.10.2; πρόνεως, epith. of Poseidon, Hsch.; freq. of Athena at Delphi, because she had a chapel or statue there *before the great temple* of Apollo, κατὰ τὸ ἱρὸν τῆς Προνηΐης Ἀθηναίης Hdt.8.37, cf. 39; ἐν δὲ Προνηΐης τῆς ἐν Δελφοῖσι Id.1.92; Παλλὰς προναία A.*Eu*.21; ἐναγὴς ἔστω τοῦ Ἀπόλλωνος .. καὶ Ἀθηνᾶς Προναίας Decr.Amphict.ap.Aeschin.3.110 (Προνοίας codd., so also in 108, al., but cf. Harp.); χὴ Παλλάς, Δελφοί νιν ὅθ' ἱδρύοντο προναίην Call.*Fr*.220; Ἀθηνᾷ Προναίᾳ *SIG*324 (Delph., iv B.C.), cf. *Schwyzer*323 *D* 35 (ibid., iv B.C.).

II. Subst. πρόναος, ὁ, *front hall* of a temple, through which one passed to the ναός, *IEphes*.27.272 (ii A.D.); Ion. **πρόνηος** Luc.*Syr.D*.30; Att. dat. written προνεοι *IG*1.237.58, προνειοι ib. 232.6 (prob. to be understood as πρόνεῳ and πρόνειῳ); Ion. gen. προνηΐου Hdt.1.51: pl. προνήϊα, as Adv., *before the temple*, *AP*6.281 (Leon.): also neut. **πρόναον,** τό, Str.17.1.28, Ph.2.150, 236, Paus.8.32.2 codd., *OGI*661 (Egypt, i A.D.), 702 (ibid., ii A.D.), *Ath.Mitt*.35.442 (Pergam., ii A.D.), *Milet*.1(7) No.200 (iii A.D.), *Ephes*.2 No.42 (iii A.D.), *IGRom*.4.556 (Ancyra): gender uncertain in προνάοις D.S.14.41; **προνάϊον,** *IG*5(2).515*Ba*. (Lycosura, i B.C./i A.D.), 520 (ibid., ii A.D.), 7.225 (Aegosthena), J.*AJ*8.3.2 (v.l. πρόναον); **προνάειν,** *Jahresb*.15 *Beibl*.106 (Dionysopolis, iii A.D.). (The forms Προναια, προναιην, προναιον should perh. be understood as Προνᾴα, προνᾴην, πρόνᾳον: the word is trisyll. in A. and Call. ll.cc.), ἐν τῶι Πρόνειωι (of the Parthenon), *IG*1.292–316 (v B.C.).

προνᾱόω, perh. *build the façade*, of a temple, in quot., fig., ὅταν δέηι τὸν ἔπαινον πολλοῖς θεοῖς προναῶσαι *SEG*26.821 (Maroneia, *c*.100 B.C.).

προναυκληρέω, *act for one as shipmaster*, *Bull.Soc.Royale Lund* 1928/9 iv 48 (Prote).

προναυκληρος, ὁ, *one who acts for a shipmaster*, *IG*12(8).585 (Thasos); gloss on ἐπίσκοπος, Sch.Od.8.163; = *magister navis*, *Gloss*.

προναυμᾰχέω, *fight at sea for* or *in defence of*, Μιλήτου Hdt.6.7; Πελοποννήσου Id.8.60.β΄.

προνέμω, *assign beforehand*, τινί τι Pi.*I*.8(7).18; καθαρὰς χεῖρας π. *present* unspotted hands, A.*Eu*.313 (anap.).

II. Med., *go forward in grazing*: hence, *gain ground, spread*, π. Ἄρης S.*El*.1384 (lyr.).

προνέομαι, *go forward*, Opp.*H*.3.238.

προνεύω, *stoop* or *bend forward*, προνενευκὼς εἰς τὸ πρόσθεν Pl.*Euthd*.274b; of a rider, X.*Eq*.8.7; of rowers, Id.*Oec*.8.8, Plb.1.21.2; of horns, Arist.*HA*611[b]5; of promontories, Poll.1.115 cod. B, Suid. s.v. πρῆνες; of a wrestler, Gal.6.142 (v.l. προσ-).

προνέω, (A), *heap up before*, App.*BC*4.80.

προνέω, (B), *swim before*, Ael.*NA*2.6.

πρόνεως, προνήϊος, v. πρόναος.

προνήσιον, τό, *bench* built on to the wall of a house, *Sammelb*.5231.3 (i A.D.), *PLond*.2.262.1 (i A.D.), etc.

προνηστεύω, *fast before*, Hdt.2.40, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.95.

προνήχομαι, *swim before*, Plu.2.980f, Ael.*NA*10.8: c. gen., τοῦ στόλου Plu.2.984a.

προνίζω, *wash beforehand*, only in 1 aor. part. Med. -νιψάμενος, Aët.16.17.

προνῑκάω, *gain a victory beforehand*, Th.2.89 (Act. and Pass.), Is.11.18, etc.

προνῑκότης, ητος, ἡ, = προυνικία, *Vit.Aesop*.(G)15.

πρόνιννος, ἡ, app. *grandmother*, *SEG*37.590 (A.D. 189).

προνιτρόω, = προεκνιτρόω, Archig.ap.Paul.Aeg.4.6, Thessal.ap.Harpocr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).148.

προνοετής, οῦ, ὁ, = προνοητής, *Rev.Bibl*.41.412 (*Syria*).

προνοέω, *perceive before, foresee*, δόλον Il.18.526, cf. Pi.*P*.10.63; προνοῆσαι βραδεῖς τὰ .. ἀποβησόμενα Th.3.38; τὸ μέλλον ἔσεσθαι Arist.*Cael*.291[a]24; προνοῶν ὅτι ἀνάγκη ἔσοιτο *foreseeing* that .., X.*Cyr*.8.1.13; of divine *foreknowledge*, θεῖος νοῦς νοεῖ μὲν ὡς νοῦς, προνοεῖ δὲ ὡς θεός Procl.*Inst*.134, cf. Plot.4.8.2.

b. *preconceive*, Porph.*Sent*.26.

II. *think of* or *plan beforehand, provide*, οὐ .. τι πάρα προνοῆσαι ἄμεινον Od.5.364; opp. μετανοέω, Epich.280; π. τὸ παραγγελλόμενον *attend to* it, X.*Cyr*.4.1.6: abs., *to be on one's guard, take precautions*, ὥρα προνοεῖν πρὶν πελάσαι στρατόν E.*Heracl*.289; περαιτέρω π. Th.3.43; π. καὶ προβουλεύεσθαι X.*Mem*.2.10.3: folld. by relat. Adv., π. ὅπως .. *provide, take care* that .., Id.*Eq.Mag*.4.1; π. μὴ .., or ὡς μὴ .., *cavere ne* .., Id.*Oec*.9.11, *Cyr*.1.6.24; π. ὅτι .. *pay* due *regard* to the fact that .., Th.3.58, w. inf., π. κατασκευασθῆναι .. τὸ ὑδρεκδοχ(ε)ῖον *provided for the* ὑ. to be built, *IEphes*.695 (A.D. 80/1).

2. c. gen., *provide for, take thought for*, τῶν παίδων X.*Cyr*.8.1.1, cf. 8.7.15, etc.; θεὸς π. τῶν ὅλων Arr.*Epict*.2.14.11, Procl.*Inst*.120; μάλιστα δὲ προνόησον Ἀρσινόης *PHal*.1.179 (iii B.C.); opp. ὀλιγωρεῖν, Str.5.3.8:—Pass., Procl.*Inst*.122.

3. Pass., *to be provided*, τὰ -ούμενα, of a poet's *equipment*, Phld.*Po*.5.3; of a patient, *to be treated*, Gal.2.632; *receive consideration*, *PGiss*.7.23 (ii A.D.), aor. pass. προνοιηθῆναι *SEG*23.447 (Thessaly, ii B.C.).

III. = προνοητεύω, *CIG*3408 (Magn. Sip.).

B. Att. writers (also Inscrr. and Pap., v. infr.) prefer Med. **προνοοῦμαι,** Th.6.9, etc. (so also X.*An*.7.7.33, *Mem*.4.3.12): fut. -ήσομαι D.*Prooem*.43, *IG*2.1035.18, D.H.8.90, etc.: aor. προὐνοησάμην E.*Hipp*.399, Ar.*Eq*.421, Antipho 5.43; in Prose mostly προὐνοήθην, Pl.*Cra*.395c, Lys.3.29, Is.2.46, D.44.64, *PSI*3.166.34 (ii B.C.) (used in pass. sense by S.E.*M*.9.404, Gal.2.632): pf. προνενόημαι Plb.6.48.2, D.S.12.69 (but inf. πεπρονοῆσθαι 17.23), etc.—The sense and constr. are the same as in the Act.: *provide*, ταῦτα Th.4.61, cf. Is. l.c., D.44.64, etc.; οὐδέν Pl. l.c.; οἰκίδιόν τινι D.L.6.23; τὰ συμφέροντα ὑπὲρ τῶν μελλόντων X.*Mem*. l.c.: abs., Lys.3.29, etc.; π. περὶ τούτων ib. 37; imper. προνοηθήτωσαν *SEG*33.1039 (Aeolis, ii B.C.) ὑπὲρ ὑμῶν καὶ τῆς πόλεως Lys.26.15, cf. D.14.4: c. inf., *take care to* do, E. l.c., Antipho l.c.; π. μή c. inf., D.23.135; π. ὅπως .. Lys.3.41; ὅτι .. Plb.38.16.1; ἵνα .. *Inscr.Prien*.27.12 (ii B.C.).

2. c. gen., *provide for*, Th.6.9, etc.; τοῦ μέλλοντος And.4.12; τῆς χώρας X.*An*.7.7.33; *superintend*, τῆς οἰκοδομίας Haussoullier *Milet*p.252; τῆς ἀναστάσεως τοῦ ἀνδριάντος *CIG*2930*b*10 (Tralles).

προνόημα, ατος, τό, *forethought*, Sch.E.*Hipp*.1102 (pl.).

προνοησία, ἡ, *office of administrator*, *POxy*.136.9 (vi A.D.).

προνοητέον, *one must provide*, X.*Oec*.7.36, Onos.7.2, Jul.*Or*.2.88a.

II. c. gen., *one must take thought for*, Ph.2.318, al., Gal.6.452, Orib.*Fr*.70; ἑαυτῶν Ruf.ap.Orib.*inc*.9.1.

III. c. inf., *one must take care to*, Herod.Med.ap.Aët.4.47.

προνοητεύω, *hold the office of* προνοητής, *CIG*2639 (Cyprus).

προνοητής, οῦ, ὁ, *supervisor, administrator*, πάντων *OGI*660.8 (Egypt, i A.D.); of estates, *PLond*.2.214 (iii A.D.); ταμίας καὶ π., of Hermes, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44; *curator* of public buildings, etc., *CIG*4591 (Palestine); γυμνασίου *PGrenf*.2.67 (iii A.D.), *POxy*.2479.19 (vi A.D.).

προνοητικός, ή, όν, *provident, cautious, wary*, X.*Mem*.1.3.9, Men.*Epit*.344; τὸ πόρρωθεν π. M.Ant.1.16: Comp. -ώτερὸς Procop.*Arc*.19. Adv. -κῶς X.*Mem*.1.4.6, Aen.Tact.18.11, Ph.1.500, Sor.1.14; π. ἔχειν Aristid.1.377 J.; π. ἔχειν τινός J.*AJ*11.5.8: Sup. -ώτατα *most wisely*, A.D.*Pron*.104.13.

2. *taking thought* or *care for*, esp. of divine providence, θεὸς π. κόσμου D.L.7.147, cf. Str.10.3.23, Ph.2.242; φύσις π. τοῦ ζῴου Gal.11.158: abs., ἔχειν π. δύναμιν περὶ τὸν αὑτῶν βίον Arist.*EN*1141[a]28, cf. Ph.2.546, Plu.2.1052b, Procl.*Inst*.120: Comp. -ώτερος Chio *Ep*.15.2.

II. of things, *showing forethought* or *design*, X.*Mem*.4.3.6.

πρόνοια, Ion. **-οίη,** ἡ, (πρόνοος) *perceiving beforehand, foresight, foreknowledge*, τοὔπος τὸ θεοπρόπον τᾶς παλαιφάτου π. S.*Tr*.823 (lyr.); προνοίαισι τοῦ πεπρωμένου A.*Ag*.684 (lyr.).

2. = πρόγνωσις II. B, Hp.ap.Gal.18(2).8.

II. *foresight, forethought*, ἐπήνεσ' .. πρόνοιαν ἣν ἔθου S.*Aj*.536; π. δ' ἐστὶν οὐδενὸς σαφής Id.*OT*978; προνοίας οὕνεκα so far as *foresight, caution* is required, Id.*Ph*.774, cf. *El*.1015; ἐκ προνοίης *with forethought, purposely*, Hdt.1.120, 159, etc.; opp. κατὰ τύχην, Id.8.87, cf. Antipho 5.21, Lys.26.19, Pl.*Phdr*.241e; ἀπὸ προνίας τινῶν by their *precautions*, Th 8.95; τὴν π. τὴν ἐς ἡμέας ἔχουσαν Hdt.8.144; προνοίᾳ τῶν συγγενῶν, φίλων, τῆς πόλεως, *by care for* .., And.1.56; esp. of crimes committed *with design* or *malice prepense*, ἐκ προνοίας τραῦμα, ἐκ π. φόνοι, Aeschin.3.212, Din.1.6, etc.; ἐκ π. ἀποθνήσκειν Antipho 1.22. cf. Lys.3.28; τὰ ἐκ π., opp. ἀκούσια, Arist.*Pol*.1300[b]26; so οὐδεμία π. ἐστι τραύματος no *intention* of wounding, Lys.3.41; πρόνοιαν ἔχειν (or ἴσχειν) τινός to take *thought* for .., show *care* for .., E.*Alc*.1061, Th.2.89, etc.; περί τινος S.*Ant*.283; ὑπέρ τινος Isoc.16.9; ἡ τοῦ χόρτου π. *PFlor*.131.7 (iii

A.D.), cf. 148.2 (iii A.D.): c. inf., πολλὴν π. εἶχεν εὐσχήμως (fort. εὐσχήμων) πεσεῖν E.*Hec*.569; πολλὴν π. ἔχειν μέλλοντας .. to be*ware* of doing a thing, Antipho 5.91; π. ποιεῖσθαί τινος D.21.97, etc.: pl., X.*Oec*.7.38.

2. *providence*, τοῦ θείου ἡ π. Hdt.3.108; του θεοῦ S.*OC*1180; θεία π. E.*Ph*.637 (troch.); πρόνοιαι θεῶν Pl.*Ti*.44c: abs., *divine providence*, προνοίας ἔργῳ X.*Mem*.1.4.6, etc., cf. Zeno *Stoic*.1.44, Cleanth. ib. 121, Chrysipp. ib. 2.168, al. [περὶ προνοίας as title of one of his works, ib. 3.203].

3. Pythag. name for *five*, *Theol.Ar*.31.

4. *office of* προνοητής, *POxy*.472.10 (ii A.D.).

III. Πρόνοια Ἀθηνᾶ Athena as *goddess of Forethought*, under which name she was worshipped at Delphi, D.25.34, D.S.11.14, Parth.25, Paus.10.8.6, Plu.2.825b, Jul.*Or*.4.149b, etc.; at Delos acc. to Macr.*Sat*.1.17.55, cf. Aristid.1.97 J., *Or*.37(2).26; also Ἰουλία θεὰ Σεβαστὴ Π *IG*3.461: this name of Athena, which is guaranteed by the context in D., Aristid., Jul., Macr. ll.cc., seems to have been a distortion of the name Προναία or Προνᾴα (v. πρόναος I), but Πρόνοια is f.l. for Προναία (or Προνᾴα) in Aeschin. (v. πρόναος I), and D.S., Parth., Paus., Plu. ll.cc. shd. perh. be corrected.

προνομαία, ἡ, = προνομή II, Ph.2.512, Plu.*Alex*.60, Luc.*Zeux*.10, etc.; of a fly's *proboscis*, Id.*Musc.Enc*.6; of a bee's, Philostr.*Im*.2.12.

προνομεία, ἡ, (προνομή I) *going out to forage* or *plunder*, Plb.4.68.3 (v.l. προνομαί): rejected by Thom.Mag.p.275 R.

προνομευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *forager, plunderer*, Str.15.3.7.

προνομεύω, *forage, plunder*, Plb.2.27.2, Str.16.1.18, Onos.10.8, Polyaen.3.10.5; [προβοσκίδα] ἔχουσα π., of a fly, Luc.*Musc.Enc*.3.

II. trans., *plunder, ravage*, τὴν τῶν πολεμίων D.H.8.11 (also in Pass., ibid., D.S.13.109); *pluck*, ὄρμενα Posidipp.24; *eat greedily*, τὰ δεῖπνα Plu.2.709a.

2. *carry away captive*, LXXNu.31.9, al.:—Pass., ib. Si.48.15. (Rejected by Thom.Mag.p.275 R.)

προνομή, ἡ, *foraging*, ἐξάγειν εἰς προνομάς X.*Cyr*.6.1.24; *foray*, προνομὴν or προνομὰς ποιεῖσθαι, Id.*HG*1.1.33, 2.4.25, cf. Aen.Tact.31.8; πεδία προνομὰς ἔχοντα suitable for *foraging*, Plu.*Fab*.6; *provision of fodder*, *PFlor*.388.81 (ii A.D.).

2. pl., also, *foraging parties*, σὺν προνομαῖς τὰ ἐπιτήδεια λαμβάνειν X.*HG*4.1.16, *An*.5.1.7, cf. Plb.4.73.4.

3. *plunder, booty*, LXXNu.31.11, al., Phleg.*Mir*.3.

4. *store, provision*, LXX3Ki.10.23, (the Hebrew refers to forced labour).

II. elephant's *proboscis* (cf. προνομαία), Plb.5.84.3, D.S.17.88 (pl.).

III. sq.1, Luc.*Sat*.17.

προνομία, ἡ, (νόμος) *privilege*, Ph.1.6, al., Plu.2.279b, 296c (pl.), *PFlor*.382.14 (iii A.D.), Lyd.*Mag*.3.24, etc.; π. διδόναι τινί Str.15.1.54, Luc.*Abd*.23, etc.

II. (νομός) *right of pasturage*, *IG*9(1).442 (Acarn., iv B.C.).

προνομιον, τό, *song sung before the* νόμος (signf. II), Poll.4.53: metaph., Jul.*Or*.2.56d (pl.): also as Adj., π. μέλος Him.*Or*.4.3, cf. 34.1.

2. = ἀρραβών, *earnest-money*. Luc.*Rh.Pr*.17.

II. = foreg. 1, *privilege*, *POxy*.136.38 (vi A.D.). Suid.

προνομοθετέω, *make a law before*, Suid. s.v. προθεσμία:—Pass., *SEG*30.1980.80 (Athens, i B.C.), *to be established by law before*, *Milet*3 No.134.17, D.C.36.39.

πρόνομος, ον, (προνέμομαι) *grazing forward*, opp. ὀπισθονόμος (q.v.): generally, π. βοτά *grazing* herds, A.*Supp*.691 (lyr.).

πρόνομος, ὁ, (or **-νομον**, τό), = δικαίωμα, θεσμός, anon.ap.Suid. (pl.).

πρόνοος, ον, contr. **-νους,** ουν, *careful*, *prudent*, A.*Supp*.969 (anap.), Hdt.3.36: Comp. -νούστερος S.*Aj*.119.

προνοσέω, *to be ill beforehand*, Hp.*Coac*.534.

προνοτίξω, *wet, moisten beforehand*, in Pass., Dsc.2.83, Archig.ap.Orib.8.2.7.

προνουμηνία, ἡ, *the day before a new moon*, LXXJu.8.6.

προνύμφιος, ον, *pre-nuptial*, π. ὕπνον ἰαῦσαι Call.*Aet*.3.1.2.

προνύξ, Adv. *all night long*, opp. προῆμαρ, Semon.7.47.

προνύττω, *goad on*, Plb.28.17.8.

προνωπής, ές, *stooping forwards, with head inclined*, στείχει π., of one in deep grief, E.*Alc*.186; π. ἐστι καὶ ψυχορραγεῖ, of one dying, ib. 143; π. λαβεῖν to take her *as she fell fainting forward*, of the ministers of the altar taking up Iphigenia, A.*Ag*.234 (lyr.).

2. metaph., *inclined, ready*, ἄγαν π. ἐς τὸ λοιδορεῖν φέρῃ E.*Andr*.729. (Cf. νωπέομαι.)

προνώπια, τά, *front of a house* (cf. ἐνώπια), ἐς προνώπι' αὐτίχ' ἥξει E.*Ba*.639 (troch.): metaph. in sg., τόδ' ἔσχατον .. χώρας Πελοπίας π., of Troezen, the outer *portal* of Peloponnesus, Id.*Hipp*.374.

II. as Adj., πῶς προνώπιος φαίνῃ πρὸς οἴκοις ..; *in front, before the door* Id.*Ba*.645.

2. ἥρωες π., = *Lares compitales*, D.H.4.14 (Acc. to Eust. for πρό, ἐνώπια, i.e. τὰ πρὸ τῶν ἐνωπίων: but the etym. is doubtful.)

πρόξ, gen. προκός, ἡ, *roe deer*, *Cervus capreolus*, αἶγας ἐπ' ἀγροτέρας ἠδὲ πρόκας ἠδὲ λαγωούς Od.17.295; coupled with ἔλαφος by Arist.*HA*506ᵃ22, 515ᵇ34, *PA*676ᵇ27, Dionys.Ath. and Philet.ap.Sch.A.R.2.279; but expld. as τὸ τέκνον τῆς δορκάδος by Sch.Nic.*Th*.578, cf. Sch.Od. l.c.:—also **προκάς** (q.v.).

2. metaph., *coward*, Archil.188.

πρόξεινος, ὁ, Ion. for πρόξενος (q.v.).

προξενέω, impf. προὐξένουν (but ἐπροξένει E.*Fr*.1104, Ar.*Fr*.775): fut. προξενήσω: pf. προὐξένηκα:—*to be* any one's πρόξενος (q.v.), διὰ τὸ προξενεῖν ὑμῶν because *he is* your πρόξενος, X.*HG*6.4.24, cf. D.15.15, etc.; π. τῶν πρέσβεων *act as* π. *of* the envoys of a friendly state, Id.18.82.

2. generally, *to be* one's *protector, patron*, E.*Med*.724, Ar.*Th*.576.

II. from the duties of a πρόξενος (signf. II).

1. *manage* or *effect* anything for another, τἄλλα E.*Ion*335; θράσος π. *lend* daring, S.*Tr*.726; π. τιμήν, εὐδαιμονίαν τινί, *procure* it for him, Plu.*Caes*.60, Luc.*Vit.Auct*.10; φιλίας βασιλέων Plu.*Sol*.2; ὄψις π. ἡδονήν Aristid.*Or*.53(55).4; γυναῖκας ἐπιπόνους, ἄνδρας συστατικούς, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.255, 256; οὐδεμίαν ὠφέλειαν Gal.6.830: in bad sense, π. κίνδυνόν τινι *put* danger *upon* one, X.*An*.6.5.14, cf. Ael.*VH*13.33; π. ὀνείδη, ἀνάγκας τινι, Plu.*Alex*.22, Aristid.1.488 J.: c. dat. et inf., ὑμῖν ὧδ' ὁρᾶν τὰ πρόσθε λαμπρὰ προὐξένησαν ὄμματα *have granted* to you to see thus my once bright eyes, S.*OT*1483; π. τινί *guide* one, *give* him *directions*, S.*OC*465.

2. *introduce, recommend* one person to another, commonly for purposes of business, μὴ πονηρούς, ὦ πονήρα, προξένει Eup.321; λέγων οἷον ἄνθρωπον προὐξένησέ μοι D.37.11, cf. 53.13; σὺ προξένησον *introduce* me (to the oracle), E.*Hel*.146; π. τινὰ διδάσκαλον, φοιτητήν, *introduce* him as teacher, as pupil, Pl.*La*.180c, Alc.1.109d; π. κόρην τινί Longus3.36, cf. Him.*Or*.1.11; also π. βωμόν Lib.*Ep*.739.1.

III. = μαρτυρέω, *give evidence*, Hsch.; π. ἐπὶ κακῷ *IG*9(1).138.9 (Calydon, iv B.C.); αἰ ψευδέα προξενέοι ib. 9(1).333.8 (Locr., v B.C.).

προξενησις, εως, ἡ, *public reception*, Sch.Pi.*O*.3 *Prooem*. (pl.).

II. = *conciliatio*, *Gloss*.

προξενητής, οῦ, ὁ, *broker, agent*, Sen.*Ep*.119.1, Mart.10.3.4, *CIG*2942 (Tralles); σωμάτων slave-*broker*, *OGI*524.2 (pl., Thyatira); [γάμου] *Cod.Just*.5.1.6.1.

προξενητικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a broker*, τὸ π. *brokerage*, ib. 5.1 tit. (pl., as Lat. word), fig., of the Sphinx, φόνου π. Sch. E.*Ph*.1024.

προξενήτρια, fem. of προξενητής, = προμνήστρια, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.41.

προξενία, Thess. **προξεννία** *IG*9(2).258.6, 9 (Cierium, ii B.C.): ἡ:—*relation of* πρόξενος, *treaty* or *compact of friendship between a state and a foreigner*, Antipho *Fr*.67, Th.6.89; προξενίᾳ πέποιθα I trust *my public friendship*, Pi.*N*.7.65, cf. *O*.9.83; τινὰ π. ἐξευρήσεις; what *protector* wilt thou find? E.*Med*.359 (anap., v.l.).

2. *stauts and privileges of a* πρόξενος, π., εὐεργεσία, ἀτέλεια ἁπάντων D.20.60; τὴν παλαιὰν π. .. ἣν τοῦ πάππου ἀπειπόντος αὐτὸς [sc. ὁ Ἀλκιβιάδης] .. διενοεῖτο ἀνανεώσασθαι Th.5.43; τὴν π. ὑμῶν .. πατρὸς πατὴρ πατρῴαν ἔχων παρεδίδου τῷ γένει X.*HG*6.3.4; ἡ πρὸς Θηβαίους π. Aeschin.2.141; freq. in Inscrr., *IG*1.116.40, etc.; coupled with other privileges, e.g. προνομία, προπραξία, ib. 9(1).442.4 (Stratos, iv B.C.); πολιτεία, ἀσυλία ib. 9 (2).62.12 (Lamia, iii B.C.), etc.; ἔγγυος τᾶς π. ib. 14; ἔγγυος τᾶν π. ὁ γραμματεύς *SIG*629.31 (Delph., ii B.C.).

II. *inscription* or *written instrument in witness of* προξενία, in pl., Arist.*Ath*.54.3, Plb.12.11.2.

προξενίζω, = προξενέω II. 1, *cause*, αὐτῷ λύπην Anon.*in EN*436.24.

προξενικός, ή, όν, *relating to* πρόξενοι, νόμος *Milet*3 no. 140.34 (iii B.C.).

προξένιον, τό, Cypr. *po-ro-xe-ni-o*, *gift offered to a* πρόξενος, *Kafizin*117b.

πρόξενος (**πρόξενϝος** *IG*9(1).867 (Corc., vii/vi B.C.)), Cret. **πρόξηνος** *GDI*5028 *A* 2, 6, *Schwyzer*187 (ii B.C.), Ion. **πρόξεινος** Hdt. (v. infr.): **ὁ** (ἡ, when used of a woman, v. infr. II):—*public* ξένος, *public guest* or *friend*, made so by an act of the state: Alexander I of Macedon was π. καὶ εὐεργέτης of Athens, Hdt.8.136, cf. 143; πρόξενοι ἀμφικτιόνων Pi.*I*.4(3).8; εἶναι πρόξενον τοῦ δήμου τοῦ Ἀθηναίων Στράτωνα τὸν Σιδῶνος βασιλέα καὶ αὐτὸν καὶ ἐκγόνους *IG*2.141.9; πρόξενοι καὶ πολῖται Lys.28.1; esp. of persons representing the interests of a foreign state in their own community, Pl.*Lg*.642b, etc.; opp. ϝιδιόξενος (q.v.), *IG*9(1).333.11 (Locr., v B.C.); of π. of Athens in other states, Pindar at Thebes, Isoc.15.166; Thucydides at Pharsalus, Th.8.92; π. τῆς πόλεως, i.e. of Athens at Mytilene, Arist.*Pol*.1304[a]10; of other states at Athens, Cimon and Callias of Sparta, And.3.3, X.*HG*5.4.22; Nicias of Syracuse, D.S.13.27; Thraso of Thebes, Aeschin.3.138; ὅσους γέγραφε προξένους εἶναι καὶ Ἀθηναίους Din.1.45; of other states at Sparta, e.g. Lichas of Argos, Th.5.76; Clearchus of Byzantium, X.*HG*1.1.35; π. of barbarian communities and rulers, Id.*An*.5.4.2, 5.6.11; sts. the function was exercised by a community, εἶμεν τὰν πόλιν τῶν Δελφῶν πρόξενον τᾶς πόλιος τᾶς Σαρδιανῶν .. διὰ τὸ μὴ ὑπάρχειν πρόξενον Σαρδιανοῖς *SIG*548.10 (Delph., iii B.C.).

b. later, of *patrons* or *representatives* of guilds, e.g. the σύνοδος τοῦ Διὸς τοῦ Ξενίου at Athens, *IG*2.1012.18, cf. 7.2486 (Thebes), 14.615 (Rhegium).

2. at Sparta, officilas appointed by the Kings to entertain foreign guests, Hdt.6.57; also at Delphi, of persons extending public hospitality, E.*Ion*551, 1039, *Andr*.1103; so in Nephelococcygia, Ar.*Av*.1021.

3. in pl., *witnesses*, to a treaty, πρόξενοι ὁ Ζεὺς κ᾽ Ὀπόλōν κ᾽ ὦλλοι θεοὶ πόλις Ποσειδανία *Meiggs-Lewis* 10 (Sybarite, vi B.C.) to a will, *IG*14.636 (Petelia).

II. generally, *patron, protector*, A.*Supp*.420 (lyr.), al., Ar.*Th*.602; φίλης γὰρ π. κατήνυσαν at the house of a kind *patroness*, i.e. Clytaemnestra, S.*El*.1451; προξένῳ χρῆσθαί τινι E.*Fr*.721, *IEphes*.3124.

III. Adj., *assisting, relieving*, c. gen., Alciphr.3.72.

2. *causing, producing*, κακῶν, συμπτωμάτων, νόσων, Ruf.*Fr*.64, Olymp.*in Mete*.3.21, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.243.

προξενόομαι, Pass., *to be entertained before*, c. dat. pers., Str.1.2.33.

προξηραίνω, *dry first*, Gal.11.701:—Pass., Dsc.5.75.15, Gal.11.600.

προξηροτρῐβέομαι, Pass., *to be rubbed dry before*, Crateuas9, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.21.4.

προξῠράω, *shave beforehand*, Heraclid.Tar.ap.Gal.12.402, Crito ib. 484, Alex.Trall.1.1.

προξῠρησις, εως, ἡ, *preliminary shaving*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.12.3.

προξῠρητέον, *one must shave first*, Sever.ap.Aët.7.92, Paul.Aeg.6.4.

προξῠρίζω, = προξυράω, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.12.3 (Pass.).

προογκάομαι, *bray beforehand*, Luc.*Asin*.26.

προόδευσις, εως, ἡ, *travelling before*, Eust.51.26.

προόδεύω, *walk first*, App.*BC*4.43; *travel before*, Luc.*Herm*.73; *emanate* prob. in Iamb.*VP*17.74; προοδεύει τι τῶν ἐντέρων the patient *has a* slight *motion* of the bowels, Paul.Aeg.3.71: metaph. in fut. Med., -εύσονται εἰς ἄπειρον *will go on* ad infinitum, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.288.24.

προόδηγέω, *lead the way, escort*, Hsch. s.v. προηγεῖται.

προόδηγός, ὁ, *one who goes beofre to show the way*, τοῦ πολέμου Lxx2Ma.12.36.

προόδια, *praevia*, *Gloss*.

προόδικός, ή, όν, *proceeding, emanating*, Dam.*Pr*.44: Comp., ib. 77. Adv. -κῶς ib. 221.

προοδοιπορέω, *travel before*, Luc.*Herm*.27; τινι Id.*DMar*.15.3 (dub.):—Pass., αὐτῷ προωδοιπόρηται he *has gone too far*, D.L.7.176.

II. Pass., *to be travelled over before*, J.*AJ*3.1.1.

προοδοιπορος (parox.), ὁ, *one who travels before*, Hsch.s.v. ὁδουρός.

προοδοποιέω, aor. προωδοποίησα Arist.*Pr*.867[a]39: pf. προωδοποίηκα Id.*Rh*.1389[b]31:—Pass. προωδοποίημαι Id.*PA*650[b]28, 651[b]10, *GA*770[b]3, al.; so that the forms προωδο-πεποίηκα, -πεποίημαι in *Pr*.954[b]12, *Pol*.1270[a]4, are prob. corrupt:—*prepare* or *pave the way*, τὸ

γῆρας π. τῇ δειλίᾳ Arist.*Rh*. l.c.; πάντα π. πρὸς .. *make* all *preparations* for .., Id.*Pol*.1336[a]32; πρὸς τὴν ἀλήθειαν Jul.*Or*.7.217c: abs., Plu.2.664a:—Med., *make one's way, tend* in a certain direciton, πρὸς τὸ ἄνω Arist.*PA*671[b]31, cf. *Pr*.867[a]36, Thphr.*Sud*.28.

II. c. acc., *prepare beforehand*, τὸ σῶμα πρὸς τὸ ἱδροῦν Arist.*Pr*.867[a]39; τὴν ψυχὴν εἴς τι S.E.*M*.6.34; πολλὰ αὐτῷ (sc. Σάλωνι) τῆς νομοθεσίας Plu.*Sol*.12, cf. Lyc.4:—Pass., αὑτοὺς παρεῖχον τῷ νομοθέτῃ προωδοποιημένους Arist.*Pol*.1270[a]4; π. τῷ πάθει Id.*PA*650[b]28; προωδοποίηται ἕκαστος πρὸς τὴν ἑκάστου ὀργήν Id.*Rh*.1379[a]21, cf. *GA*770[b]3, Epicur.*Nat.Herc*.1420.3.

προοδοποιητικός, ή, όν, *going before to prepare the way*: *directive*, of drugs, Gal.14.759.

προοδοποιός, όν, *preparing the way*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.1160.

πρόοδος, ον, *going before*: οἱ π. *advance-party of soldiers*, X.*Eq.Mag*.4.5. Adv. -ωτέρως *progressively*, Zos.Alch.p.158 B.

πρόοδος, ἡ, *going on, advnace*, Emp.84.1, X.*HG*3.4.15: metaph., *progress*, Plot.5.2.1; ἐκ δυνάμεως εἰς ἐνέργειαν Id.6.3.22.

II. *coming out* of a house, Luc.*Nec*.12; *appearance in public*, Id.*Somn*.9.

2. *procession*, J.*AJ*18.4.6, Iamb. post Polem.p.49 Hinck, Hdn.2.4.1, Plot.5.5.3 (pl.), *SIG*900.13 (Panamara, iv A.D.).

3. *proceeding forth, emanation*, Plot.8.5.6, etc.; ἡ ἀφ' ἑνὸς πάντων π. Procl.*in Cra*.p.2 P.; opp. μονή, ἐπιστροφή, Dam.*Pr*.72, al.: pl., Porph.*Sent*.24; π. κρύφιοι, opp. ἐγκόσμιοι, *in Cra*.p.107 P.

4. musical *progression*, Iamb.*VP*26.120 (pl.).

5. mathematical *progression*, Plot.6.3.12.

6. = *interrogatio*, *Gloss*.

προόδους, οντος, ὁ, ἡ, *with prominent teeth*, Poll.2.96 cod. A: also **-όδων,** Phot., Eust.1872.33; written προώδων Phryn.*PS*9.101 B.

προοδῠνάομαι, Pass., *feel pain before*, Gal.16.557, Sch.Pi.*P*.2.166.

προοδύρομαι [ῡ], *lament before*, Sch.E.*Med*.1016.

πρόοιδα, inf. προειδέναι, part. προειδώς, pf. (with plpf. προῄδη, -ῄδειν, fut. προείσομαι); late aor. inf. προειδῆσαι Phld.*Rh*.1.286 S.:—*know beforehand*, Hdt.1.20, 7.235, 9.41, And.2.21, Lys.16.15, etc.; περὶ τούτων τὴν ἀλήθειαν Pl.*Grg*.459e; τὸν θάνατον ib. 523d; ὃν [καιρὸν] οὐ προῄδειν ἐσόμενον Isoc.12.127; π. ὅτι .. D.8.50; π. τίς χορηγὸς [ἔσται] Id.4.36; ἐξ οὐ προειδότος un*foreseen*, D.C.69.4: c. part., μὴ ἐπ' ἀγαθῷ .. κατοικισθησόμενον (sc. τὸ πελαργικόν) Th.2.17.

προοικειόομαι, Med., *make friendly, win over beforehand*, prob. in D.H.5.64.

προοικέω, *dwell before*, ἐν τῇ νήσῳ D.S.15.14.

προοικία, ἡ, *the projecting eaves of a house*, Clitodem.25 (pl.).

προοικοδομέω, *build in front*, πρὸ τῶν πύργων τριγώνους Ph.*Bel*.84.13:—Pass., dub. in Luc.*Alex*.14.

προοικοδόμημα, ατος, τό, *frontal building*, τὸ π. τῆς συνοικίας *Inscr.Délos*1417 *C* 52 (ii B.C.).

προοικονομέω, *arrange before*, J.*AJ*2.5.7:—Med., *get things previously arranged*, Id.*BJ*7.8.2:—Pass., *to be so arranged*, προῳκονόμηται ὑπὸ τοῦ θείου ἑκατέρου ἡ φύσις Arist.*Oec*.1343[b]26.

2. Med., *introduce* into a speech *before*, *premise*, Cic.*QF*2.3.6.

προοικονομία, ἡ, *prefatory summary*, Hdn.*Fig*.p.103 S., Donat. ad Ter.*Eun*.719, Serv.*ad.Verg.A*.1.226, al., Eust.16.7 (pl.).

προοικονομικῶς, Adv. *by way of preparation*, Sch.S.*El*.448.

πρόοικος, ὁ, *major-domo*, *JHS*19.298 (Galatia, misspelt -ηκος), *Supp.Epigr*.2.747 (Pisidia).

προοιμιάζομαι, pf. πεπροοιμίασμαι Luc.*Nigr*.10:—in Trag. contr. **φροιμιάζομαι**: both forms occur in Arist. and later Prose: aor. ἐφροιμιασάμην Arist.*Po*.1460[a]10: pf. πεφροιμίασμαι in pass. sense (v. infr.):—*make a prelude, preamble*, or *preface*, A.*Ag*.1354, X.*Mem*.4.2.5, Pl.*Lg*.723c; π. μακρῶς Arist.*Rh*.1416[b]33, cf. 1415[b]24, Phld.*Rh*.1.56 S., al.

II. c. acc., *say by way of preface, premise*, τί φροιμιάζῃ νεοχμόν; E.*IT*1162; περὶ οὗ τοσαῦτα προοιμιάζομαι Pl.*La*.179a, cf. Thphr.*Char.Praef*.4; τούτους .. φροιμιάζομαι θεούς *being by invoking* them, A.*Eu*.20: c. dat. modi, δάκρυσι Them.*Or*.13.173d: pf. in pass. sense, πεφροιμίασται τὰ νῦν εἰρημένα Arist.*Pol*.1325[b]33; ταῦτα ἔστω πεφροιμιασμένα τῷ λόγῳ ib. 1323[b]37; πεφροιμιάσθω ταῦτα Id.*EN*1095[a]12; ἐν τοῖς πεφροιμιασμένοις Id.*Metaph*.995[b]5.

2. *begin*, ἐντεῦθεν Them.*Or*.9.120c: metaph., *inaugurate*, τὴν βασιλείαν τρισχιλίων πολιτῶν φόνῳ J.*BJ*2.6.2, cf. D.S.36.2.

προοιμιᾰκός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a preface*, ἔννοια Aps.*Rh*.p.238 H., cf. Men.Rh.p.438 S.; ἐπιχείρησις Longin.*Rh*.p.205 H.

προοιμιαστέον, *one must premise*, D.H.*Rh*.2.8, Corn.*Rh*.p.357 H.: contr. **φροιμιαστέον,** Arist.*Rh.Al*.1440[b]6, 1445[a]35.

προοιμιαστικός, ή, όν, = προοιμιακός, ἔννοιαι Men.Rh.p.376 S.

προοιμιον, τό, Trag. contr. **φροίμιον** (v. infr.): (οἶμος):—*opening, introduction*; in Music, *prelude, overture*, Pi.*P*.1.4; in Ep. poems; *proëm, preamble*, Id.*N*.2.3, Ar.*Eq*.1343; in speeches, *exordium*, Critias43 tit., Arist.*Rh*.1414[b]19, Phld.*Rh*.1.56 S., *Stoic*.2.96, etc.; προοιμίοις ἡδονῆς with *prefaces* about pleasure, X.*Mem*.2.1.27.

2. metaph. of *any prelude* or *beginning*, φροίμιον χορεύσομαι A.*Ag*.31, cf. 829; φροιμίοις ‹δυσφροιμίοις› ib. 1216, cf. *Th*.7; λόγους .. μηδεπω 'ν προοιμίοις only just *beginning*, Id.*Pr*.741; εἴ τι τοῦδε φ. ματᾷ any part of this *presage*, Id.*Eu*.142; ὁρῶ τάδε φροίμια .. πόνων Id.*Supp*.830 (lyr.), cf. E.*Hipp*.568, X.*Mem*.4.2.3; ἐγχέων π. Pi.*Fr*.78; π. δείπνου Alex.110.3; π. ἔχθρας Plb.22.4.15; ἀρχῆς Id.25.3.8 (pl.); δάκρυά μοι τὰ π. τῆς τέχνης Luc.*Somn*.3; of *premonitory symptoms* of disease, Orib.*Syn*.8.2, ἐν προοιμίῳ τῆς ἐπιούσης πρώτης ἰνδικτιῶνος *SEG*32.1554 (Arabia, vi A.D.).

II. *hymn* or *short poem*, such as those attributed to Homer, Ἀπόλλωνος Th.3.104, cf. Pl.*Phd*.60d, *R*.531d; φροίμιον Ἀντιλόχου (fort. Ἀρχιλόχου) Call.*Fr*.223.

προοινοποιέω, *prepare wine first*, *PRev.Laws*27.8 (Pass., iii B.C.).

προοίξ, v. προίξ.

προοιστέον, (προφέρω) *one must premise, place first*, Arist.*Top*.110[b]29.

προοιστός, ή, όν, *pronounced, uttered*, A.D.*Pron*.49.20, Adv.124.14.

προοίχομαι, *to have gone on beofre*, X.*Cyr*.7.4.8.

προολμοκοπέω, *pound in a mortar first*, in pass., Orib.*Fr*.93, Aët.12.32.

προολοφῡ́ρομαι *lament before*, Sch.Gen.Il.1.414.

προομᾰλύνω, *make level* or *even first*, Pl.*Ti*.50e.

προόμνῡμι, and **-ύω** (Paus.4.5.8), *swear before* or *beforehand*, D.29.57; τοὺς θεοὺς ἦ μὴν ἐλπίζειν .. by the gods, Pl.*Lg*.954a; π. ὅρκον Paus. l.c.: c. acc. et inf., προυμόσας τό μ' εἰδέναι A.*Ag*.1196; π. τι εἶναι D.29.52.

προομολογέω, *grant* or *concede beforehand*, δοξαστὸν αὐτὸ δεῖν λέγεσθαι Pl.*R*.479d:—Pass., προωμολόγηταί τι εἶναι Id.*Phd*.93d; τὰ προωμολογημένα *things granted beforehand*, Id.*Tht*.159c:—Med., S.E.*M*.1.9, Gal.4.726.

II. Pass., *to be betrothed beforehand*, J.*Ap*.2.24.

προομολογησις, εως, ἡ, *previous concession*, Olymp.*in Phd*.p.133 N. (pl.).

προομολογητέον, *one must concede beforehand*, Arist.*Top*.110^{b}3.

προομολογία, ἡ, *previous agreement, arrangement*, τοῦ μισθου Plu.*in Hes*.33.

προονειδίζω, *reproach before*, Eust.754.47 (Pass.).

προόντως, Adv. *in priority to Being*, τὸ π. ὄν Iamb.*Myst*.8.2 (v.l. πρὸ ὄντος).

προοξῠτονέω, = παροξυτονέω, in pass., Phot. s.v. τριακοντούτης.

προοπτάω, *roast beforehand*, Alex.149.11.

προοπτέον, (προοράω) *one must look to, be careful of*, σέο τε καὶ σῆς ἀρχῆς Hdt.1.120.

προόπτης, ου, ὁ, *scout, vedette*, οἱ π. τῶν ἱππέων Plb.29.17.3, cf. Plu.2.370a.

προοπτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for foreseeing*, Προοπτικόν, τό, title of work by heraclides, D.L.5.88.

προοπτος, Att. contr. **προῦπτος,** ον, *foreseen*, προόπτῳ θανάτῳ δώσειν τινά Hdt.9.17, cf. Isoc.10.27; ἐς προῦπτον κίνδυνον καταστῆσαι Th.5.99, cf. 111; π. ἀγγέλου λόγος A.*Th*.848 (lyr.); ἐς προῦπτον Ἅιδην S.*OC*1440, cf. E.*Hipp*.1366 (anap.) εἰς προῦπτον .. αὑτὸν ἐνέβαλεν κακόν Aristopho5; εἰς προῦπτον .. ἐμπεσεῖν κακόν Phoenicid.4.18, D.3.13.

προόρᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *foreseeing, prevision*, ἄνευ -οράσεως καὶ προσδοκίας Phld.*D*.1.13; π. θεοῦ Plot.3.2.1, cf. 6.7.1, Simp.*in Ph*.391.32: pl., Them.*Or*.11.146b; Σεβαστὴ Π., = Lat. *Providentia Augusta*, *IGRom*.4.1593 (Metropolis).

προόρᾱτής, οῦ, ὁ, = καραδοκητής, Sch.E.*Hec*.1135.

προόρᾱτικός, ή, όν, *quick at foreseeing*, Arist.*Div.Somn*.463^{b}15; τῶν ἀδήλων Ph.2.176; ἧττον εἶ π. τῆς φύσεως Gal.*UP*5.8; τὸ π. μέρος τῆς τέχνης the *predictive* province of astrology, Id.19.530.

προόρᾱτός, ή, όν, *to be foreseen*, ἀνθρωπίνῃ προνοίᾳ X.*Cyr*.1.6.23.

προόράω, fut. προόψομαι: pf. προεόρᾱκα: (cf. προεῖδον):—*see before one, look forward to*, τὸ ἔμπροσθειν Id.*HG*4.3.23; *see what is just before the eyes*, Th.7.44: abs., *look before one* or *forward*, εἰς τὸ πρόσθεν Arist.*HA*524^{a}14; ὀφθαλμοῖς π. X.*Cyr*.4.3.21.

2. *foresee*, τὸ μέλλον γίνεσθαι Hdt.5.24, etc.; π. ὀλίγα περὶ τοῦ μέλλοντος X.*Cyr*.3.2.15; ἑαυτοῖς τὸ ἐπιόν Id.*Smp*.4.5; πρὸ τῶν πραγμάτων π. οὐδέν D.4.41, cf. 54.19 (Pass.): abs., π. διανοίᾳ Arist.*Pol*.1252^{a}32.

3. c. gen., *take thought* or *care, make provision for* .., σεωυτοῦ Hdt.5.39; τοῦ σίτου Id.3.159; ἐκείνων προορῶν, ὅκως .. ἔχωσι Id.2.121.α´: abs., πὸ προορᾶν .. σευ your *thoughtfulness*, Id.9.79.

4. *see previously*, Act.Ap.21.29.

II. Med., *look before one*, δυοῖν ὀφθαλμοῖν προεωρᾶτο X.*Cyr*.4.3.21 (s.v.l.).

2. *foresee*, ἐς οἷα φέρονται Th.5.111; τὸν πόλεμον D.5.24, w. part., προορωμένη τοῦ ζῆν καταστροφήν τινα αὑτῇ παροῦσαν Men.*Pk*.132.

3. *provide for*, τὸ ἐφ᾽ ἑαυτῶν Th.1.17; ταῦτα Pl.*R*.499a; πάνθ᾽ ἃ προσήκει D.6.8, etc.; *make provision*, περὶ τῶν μελλόντων Lys.33.7 πρός τι D.S.20.102; π. μή c. inf., *cavere ne* .., D.25.11, ἄγγαρος ὄντως κοὐδενὸς προορώμενος Men.*fr*.349 K.-Th.

προοργάζω, *prepare beforehand* as for reception of a dye, metaph., Dam.*Pr*.427.

προορίζω, *determine beforehand* ἡμέραν Hld.7.24; *predetermine, predestine*, ἡμᾶς εἰς υἱοθεσίαν Ep.Eph.1.5; τι γενέσθαι Act.Ap.4.28; τινὰς συμμόρφους (sc. γενέσθαι) Ep.Rom.8.29.

προορισμα, ατος, τό, = οὐρός, in pl., Hsch. s.v. οὔρους (οὗρος and οὐρός confused).

προορισμός, ὁ, *early determination*, Hp.*Praec*.3.

προορμάω, in Pass., *move forward, push on*, X.*Cyr*.4.3.1.

II. intr. in Act., *advance*, ib. 1.4.21, *HG*5.2.28; of plants, *advance*, πρὸς αὔξησιν Thphr.*CP*1.12.8, cf. 1.10.7, etc.:—Pass., ib. 1.12.6.

προορμέω, *sail from an anchorage*, Poll.1.122.

προορμίζω, *moor* or *anchor in front*, ὁλκάδας πρὸ τοῦ σταυρώματος Th.7.38.

προορνῑθίαι ἄνεμοι, οἱ, North winds *that prevail before the spring-birds arrive*, Gem.*Calend*.9.

προορούω, *break loose before*, τοῦ λογισμοῦ Them.*Or*.1.7c.

προορύσσω, *dig beforehand*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.140.6 (Pass.), τοὺς .. γυροὺς προορύττειν Thphr.*HP*2.5.1.

προορχέομαι, *lead the dance*, *Gloss*.

προορχηστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *one who leads the dance*, among the Thessalians = προαγωνιστής, Luc.*Salt*.14

προουρέω, *make water before*, π. αἱματῶδες Hp.*Epid*.4.29.

πρόουρον, τό, *first juice from the grapes*, Hsch.

προούσιος, ον, *prior to Being*, π. καὶ ἀρχὴ τῆς οὐσίας Iamb.*Myst*.8.2, cf. 10.5; πὸ π. Anon.*in Prm*. in *Rh.Mus*.47.613.

προοφείλω, Att. contr. **προὐφ-,** *owe beforehand*, πολλὰ πολλοῖς D.C.47.16: metaph., π. κακόν τινι *owe* one an atonement, i.e. *deserve* evil *at his hands*, E.*IT*523; κακὸν ταῖς πλευραῖς π. *owe* one's ribs a mischief, i.e. *deserve* a beating Ar.*V*.3; π. τι χρηστὸν τῇ πόλει παραινέσαι Id.*Lys*.648:—Pass., *to be due beforehand*, of debts, ὁ προοφειλόμενος φόρος the *arrears* of tribute, Hdt.6.59, cf. X.*HG*1.5.7; τὸ ληφθὲν προωφείλετο ἱματιοκαπήλῳ Luc.*Merc.Cond*.38: generally, ἔχθρη προοφειλομένη ἐς Ἀθηναίους the hatred *they had long had reason to feel*, Hdt.5.82: εὐεργεσία προὐφειλομένη a kindness *that has long remained as a debt*, Th.1.32; προωφείλετο αὐτῷ κακόν *a debt* of punishment *had long been owing* to him, Antipho 5.61, cf. D.21.77 ἦν μοί τις οὐ μικρὰ π. χάρις Luc.*Abd*.15.

II. *to be bound* to do, τὸ προὐφείλειν καλῶς πράσσειν .. τούσδε E.*Heracl*.240.

προοφθαλμίς, ίδος, ἡ, *first bud* of a young vine, *Gp*.5.3.3.

προοφθαλμως, Adv. *before one's eyes*, λαβόντες *PTeb*.28.18 (ii B.C.).

προοχεύω, *impregnate before*, Phlp.*in GA*128.13:—Pass., of eggs, Arist.*GA*757^{b}2.

προοχή, ἡ, *prominent point, eminence*, Plb.4.43.2.

προόψιος, *ον, foreseeing*, epith. of Apollo, Paus.1.32.2.

πρόοψις, εως, ἡ, *foreseeing* Th.5.8.

II. *seeing before one*, οὐκ οὔσης τῆς προό·ψεως ᾗ .. since there was no *seeing* where .., cj. in Id.4.29 (προσόψεως codd.).

III. *provision*, σταθμῶν *SIG*880.15 (Pizus, iii A.D.).

προπᾰγής, ὀφθαλμοὶ π. f.l. for προπαλεῖς or προπετεῖς in Luc.*Musc.Enc*.3.

προπᾰθαίνομαι, of an orator, *to be passionate beforehand*, Sopat.in Rh.8.58 W.

προπᾰθεια, ἡ, *preliminary experience, anticipation*, ἐλπίς ἐστι π. τις Ph.*Fr*.17 H.: pl., *anticipations of suffering*, Plu.2.666d; *premonitory symptoms* of disease, ib. 127c.

2. *previous experience*, Id.*Fr*.7.10.

προπᾰθημα, ατος, τό, *previous suffering*, f.l. for προμάθημα, Hsch. s.v. προπαιδεύματα.

προπᾰθής, ές, *suffering before*, f.l. for πραϋπαθής in Ph.2.595.

προπαιδεία, ἡ, *preparatory teaching*, τῆς π., ἣν τῆς διαλεκτικῆς δεῖ προπαιδευθῆναι which they must receive before entering on dialectic, Pl.*R*.536d, cf. Luc.*Rh.Pr*.14.

προπαιδευμα, ατος, τό, = foreg., ἐγκύκλια π. Ph.1.157.

προπαιδευσις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., Ascl. *in Metaph*.134.12.

προπαιδεύω, *teach beforehand*, in Pass., Pl.*R*.536d; πρὸς πάσας .. τέχνας ἔστιν ἃ δεῖ προπαιδεύεσθαι Arist.*Pol*.1337^{a}19; ὑπό τινων S.E.*M*.6.29.

προπαιδοποιέω, *generate before*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44.

προπαίζω, *sport before*, *Anacreont.App*.2p.352 Bgk.

πρόπαις, παιδος, ὁ, at Sparta, *in fourth year of public education*, i.e. ten years old, Λέξεις Ἡροδότου in Stein Hdt. ii p.465 (Berol.1871).

II. = μαστροπός, Hsch.

πρόπακος, ον, unexpl. adj. referring to bread, ἀρτίδια πρόπακα *PVindob*.G39847.696 (*CPR*5.104, iv A.D.).

πρόπᾰλαι, Adv. *very long ago*, π.πάλαι πάλαι Ar.*Eq*.1155, cf. Plu.2.674f, Luc.*JTr*.26; πάλαι καὶ π. Them.*Or*.2.38a.

προπάλαιος [ᾰ], ον, *very old*, οἶνος Orib.5.33.1; ἔλαιον Aët.15.14.

προπᾰλαιόω, *keep till old*, ἰχθύας Ruf.ap.Orib.4.2.16.

προπάλεια [πᾰ], ἡ, *prominence*, ἡ τῶν ὠτίων (fort. ἀγγείων) π. S.E.*M*.8.219.

προπάλής, ές, (πάλλω) *prominent*, ὀφθαλμοί Philostr.*Gym*.25, Adam.*Phgn*.2.2, v.l. in Luc.*Musc.Enc*.3; φάρυγξ Philostr.*Gym*.30; ἀγγεῖα (blood-vessels) προπαλέστατα prob. for ἀ. προπαλειότητα in Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.78; τὸ π. the *presenting part* in obstetrics, Sor.2.64: Comp., *more to the front*, Id.1.7; τὸ γένειον προπαλέστερος Poll.1.138.

II. Adv. -λῶς,= δαψιλῶς, Hsch.

προπαππικός, ή, όν, *like a great-grandfather*, ἀβελτερία Poll.3.18.

πρόπαππος, ὁ, *great-grandfather*, And.2.26 codd., Lys.14.39, Pl.*Ti*.20e, *grandfather*, M.Ant.1.4, pl., *ancestors*, Call.*fr*.229.5 Pf.

πρόπᾰρ, (παρά) Prep. with gen., *before, in front of*, Hes.*Th*.518, E.*Ph*.120 (lyr.), A.*Ag*.1020.

2. *along*, αἰγιαλοῖο A.R.1.454, 4.1288.

II. abs. as Adv., *before, sooner, rather*, A.*Supp*.791 (lyr.).

προπαραβάλλω, *put beside* one *beforehand*, τί τινι Alex.Trall.11.1:—Med., *do so for oneself*, λίθους προπαρεβάλοντο σφίσιν Th.7.5.

προπαραγγέλλω, *announce beforehand GDI*5040.41 (Crete), Hld.9.10: c. inf., D.C.46.41:—Pass., *to be warned before*, Aen.Tact.27.3.

προπαραγίγνομαι, *to be present before*, Sch.Pl.*Grg*.506d.

προπαραδέχομαι, *receive before*, *PRyl*.214.10 (Pass., ii A.D.).

προπαραδίδωμι, *explain* or *set down beforehand*, Sor.*Fasc*.7 (Pass.), Orib.49.25.5 (Pass.), Sch.Il.6.401, etc.

II. *betray beforehand*, Gal.5.310 (Pass.).

προπαραινέω, *warn beforehand*, *Gloss*.

προπαραιτέομαι, *deprecate in advance*, Aps.*Rh*.p.251 H.

προπαραιτησις, εως, ἡ, *deprecation in advance*, ib. pp.258, 280 H. (both pl.).

προπαράκειμαι, *exist already*, *BGU*243.14 (ii A.D.).

προπαράλαμβάνω, *receive from* another *before*, D.C.49.18.

II. intr., *anticipate* the menstrual period, Sor.1.21 (nisi leg. προλαμβ-).

III. προπαρα-λαμβανόμεναι ὑποθέσεις *previously assumed* .., [Ammon.]*in APr*.67.15.

2. -ληφθεισῶν τῶν .. ἐμπλάστρων *previously employed*, Orib.*Fr*.49.

προπαράλήγω, *to be the antepenultimate*, ἡ προπαραλήγουσα (sc. συλλαβή) the *antepenultimate*, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1455, Eust.15.34, al.:—Med., π. τῷ *o have o in the antepenultimate*, *EM*308.49.

προπαράλύομαι, *to be paralysed first*, τοῦ νεύρου -λυθέντος Gal.2.668.

προπαράμῡθέομαι, *set forth, expound beforehand*, S.E.*M*.9.293.

προπαράσημαίνομαι, Pass., *to be noted before*, Eust.1133.14, al.

προπαρασκευάζω, *prepare beforehand*, ἔρια Pl.*R*.429d, cf. *Plt*.308d; πάντα τινί X.*Mem*.2.2.5; τὰς γνώμας Th.2.88; τι πρὸς τὴν τροφήν Arist.*HA*613^{a}4:—Med., *prepare for oneself*, ἐντάφια Is.8.38; ταῦτα περὶ τοὺς Ποτειδεάτας π. Th.1.57; π. τὸν ὅμιλον *for one's purposes*, D.C.38.13: abs., *make one's preparations*, Aen.Tact.11.14, Plu.*Eum*.6:—Pass., ἐκ πολλοῦ προπαρεσκευασμένοι, εἴ ποτε πολεμήσονται Th.1.68.

προπαρασκευαστέον, *one must prepare before*, Plu.2.124a.

προπαρασκευαστικός, ή, όν, *preparatory*, Theo Sm.p.16 H., Philagr.ap.Orib.5.17.4.

προπαρασκευή, ἡ, *preparation*, Hp.*Acut*.25 (pl.), Sor.1.66, Procl.*in Prm*.p.679 S. (pl.); π. *futurae litis*, Donat. ad Ter.*Eun*.495; of τελετή, opp. μύησις, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.158 A.

προπαρατάσσω, *post in front*, στρατὸν πρὸ τοῦ στρατοπέδου D.C.49.8.

προπαρατέλευτος, ον, *antepenultimate*: ἡ π. (sc. συλλαβή), = ἡ προπαραλήγουσα, *Gloss*.

προπαρατήρησις, εως, ἡ, *previous observation*, Gal.19.396.

προπαρατίθημι, *set on table before*, in Med., π. τραγήματα Heraclid.Tar.ap.Ath.2.53c, cf. eund. ib. 3.120c.

προπαρατυγχάνω, *happen upon previously, acquire a prior knowledge of*, Sch.Pi.*O*.7.98.

προπαραχωρέω, *alienate before*, *CPR*22.15 (Pass., ii A.D.).

προπαρεγγῠάω, *guarantee in advance*, Anon.ap.Suid. (Pass.).

προπαρέρχομαι, *pass already*, τοῦ -ελθόντος ε̅ ἔτους *PLond*.3.1212.5 (iii A.D.).

προπαρέχω, *offer before*, ἐμαυτόν σοι σύμμαχον X.*Cyr*.5.5.20; *present first*, εἰς ὑπόδησιν τὸν δεξιὸν πόδα Iamb.*Protr*.21.ια´.

II. Med., *supply before*, μιᾶς ἡμέρας σῖτον X.*HG*5.1.18.

προπάροιθε [ᾰ], before a vowel -θεν (προπάροιθ' Od.24.416, 447, A.*Ag*.1020), Prep. with gen., *before, in front of*, ὑμείων π. μαχοίατο Il.4.348; πάντων δὲ π. 16.218; Ἰλίου π. 15.66; Αἰγύπτου π. Od.4.355; π. ὁμίλου *before* the assembly, Il.23.804; π. ποδῶν *at* one's feet, 13.205; ποδῶν π. Od.17.357; π. ἀνδρός *at* a man's *feet*, A.l.c. (lyr.); π. θυράων *before* the door, i.e. outside, Od.1.107; Σκαιῶν π. πυλάων Il.6.307; π. πόλιος, πόληος, 2.811, Hes.*Sc*.285; πύργων π. B.5.148; ἠϊόνος π. *before*, i.e. *along*, Il.2.92; π. νεός *in front of*, i.e. *beyond* the ship, Od.9.482 (opp. μετόπισθε νεός ib. 539): metaph., τῆς ἀρετῆς ἱδρῶτα θεοὶ π. ἔθηκαν Hes.*Op*.289.

2. *before the time of*, νομίμων π. A.*Th*.334 (lyr.).

II. as Adv.,

1. of Place, *before, in front*, π. κιών Il.15.260, cf. Hes.*Th*.769; οὐδ' εἴ οἱ π. .. υἱὸν χαλκῷ δηϊόῳεν *before his eyes*, Od.4.225.

2. of Time, *before, first*, Il.10.476, Od.17.277; σφι π. φάνη μέγα ἔργον *ere that*, Il.11.734, cf. Call.*Fr*.182; opp. ὀπίσσω, Od.11.483; τῶν π. εὐγενετᾶν E.*Ph*.1510 (lyr.).

προπαροξυντέον, *one must place the acute accent on the antepenultimate*, Sch.Ar.*Pax*956.

προπαροξυντικός, ή, όν, *given to placing the acute accent on the antepenultimate*, Αἰολεῖς Eust.75.37.

προπαροξύνω [ῡ], *pronounce with the acute accent on the antepenultimate*, Act. and Pass., A.D.*Pron*.30.7, 50.5, al., Hdn.Gr.2.924, 926, Plu.2.845b.

II. Pass., of a fever, *to be provoked prematurely*, Gal.16.708.

προπαροξῠτονέω, = foreg. I, Hsch. s.v. κραταιίς.

προπαροξῠτόνησις, εως, ἡ, *use of proparoxytone accentuation*, Eust.1361.39.

προπαροξῠτονος, ον, *with the acute on the antepenultimate*, D.T.p.108 U., Theognost.*Can*.67. Adv. -νως Hermog.*Stat*.2, Phryn.115.

πρόπᾱς, πᾶσα, πᾶν, in Hom. and Hes. mostly π. ἦμαρ *all* day *long*, where πρό 'on and on' goes with the verb, Il.1.601, Od.9.161, al.; hence πρόπας becomes merely a strengthd. form of πᾶς, once in Hom., νῆας προπάσας *all* the ships *together*, Il.2.493; freq. in Trag., πρόπασα χώρα, γαῖα, A.*Pr*.407 (lyr.), *Pers*.548 (lyr.); π. δόμος Id.*Ag*.1011 (lyr.); πρόπαντος χρόνου Id.*Eu*.898; π. στόλος, πότμος, S.*OT*169 (lyr.), *Ant*.859 (lyr.); πρόπαντα κακὰ κακῶν Id.*OC*1237 (lyr.); π. γέννα E.*Or*.972 (lyr.); π. ἑσμός *Pae.Delph*.14: neut. πρόπαν as Adv., *utterly*, E.*Ph*.1504 (lyr.), Nic.*Th*.338.

πρόπασμα, ατος, τό, (πάσσω) *salve*, *PMasp*.6 ii 48 (vi A.D.).

προπαστάς, άδος, ἡ, *vestibule*, v.l. for παστάς in Sch.A.R.1.789; cf. **προπάστεον** (sic)· γὸν πρὸ τῆς παστάδος τόπον, Hsch.

προπάσχω, *suffer first* or *beforehand*, Hdt.7.11, Th.3.82, etc.; τι S.*OC*230 (lyr.), Antipho 2.1.5, Pl.*R*.376a; *to be ill-treated before*, ὑφ' ἡμῶν Th.3.67; π. οὐδὲν ἀγαθόν X.*Mem*.2.2.5: generally, *to be previously affected* or *modified*, Plu.2.725a, Plot.4.5.2.

προπᾰτέω, *tread out* corn *before*, *PLond*.1.113.523 (i A.D.), grapes, *SEG*30.1382 (Lydia, A.D. 301).

προπᾰτήρ, έρος, ὁ, = sq., *PMag.Par*.1.3122.

προπάτωρ [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, (πατήρ) *first founder of a family, forefather*, Pi.*N*.4.89, Hdt.2.161, 9.122, E.*Or*.1441 (lyr.); ὦ Ζεῦ, προγόνων προπάτωρ S.*Aj*.387 (lyr., s.v.l.); opp. πατήρ, Pl.*Lg*.931d; *ancestor* of a tribe, *OGI*446.3 (Phrygia); θεὸς ὁ π. Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44, cf. Id. ib. 3.11.31, *IGRom*.4.1213, 1215 (Thyatira); Διόνυσος ὁ π. τῆς πόλεως D.Chr.39.8, cf. *BCH*4.157 (Erythrae); *primal god*, *PMag.Par*.1.1988, *PMag.Leid.V*.7.26; π. τῶν ἐν γενέσει δημιουργὸν προτάττουσι Iamb.*Myst*.8.4: in pl., *ancestors, forefathers*, Hdt.2.169, Pl.*Lg*.717e; *founders, inventors* of arts and sciences, Vett.Val.3.22.

προπαύω, *stop* a process *before*, π. πρίν .. Hp.*Liqu*.1:—Med., D.S.1.39, Lib.*Or*.2.62.

προπείθω, in Pass., *to be persuaded beforehand*, Nausiph.2, Luc.*Alex*.17.

προπεῖν, v. προπῖν.

πρόπειρα, ἡ, *previous trial* or *venture*, ἐν Ἀθηναίοισι τὴν πρόπειραν ποιέεσθαι, Lat. *periculum facere in* .., Hdt.9.48; π. ποιεῖσθαι εἰ .. Th.3.86; π. τινὸς λαμβάνειν Ael.*NA*8.22; of *a trial* in athletic exercises, *IG*14.1102.16 (pl.)

προπειράζω, = sq., -πειράζοντες δικέλλαις ἀνασκάπτειν Ph.*Bel*.100.9; -άσαντες τὸ φάρμακον Herod.Med.ap.Orib.8.3.7.

προπειράομαι, Med., with aor. and pf. Pass., *try* or *prove before*, τινος Luc.*Herm*.53, Vett.Val.168.1, D.C.51.11; pf. part. -πεπειραμένος J.*AJ*9.4.4, Gal.13.861.

προπεμπτήριος, ον, = sq., λόγος Him.*Ecl*.13 tit.; π. ὕμνος *a funeral* hymn, Philostr.*VA*3.49.

προπεμπτικός, ή, όν, *accompanying, escorting, used in escorting*, λαλιά Men.Rh.p.395 S.; λόγοι Him.*Ecl*.10.1; περίοδος Sch.Ar.*Eq*.496. Adv. -κῶς Iamb.*VP*28.145.

πρόπεμπτος, ον, only neut. pl. πρόπεμπτα as Adv., *five days before*, Lexap.D.43.75, Lys.*Fr*.26 S.: c. gen., *IG*2.1237.61.

προπέμπω, aor. προέπεμψα, contr. προὔπεμψα, *send before, send forward* or *forth*, πρό μ' ἔπεμψεν ἄναξ Il.1.442; εὖτέ μιν εἰς Ἀΐδαο .. προὔπεμψεν 8.367, cf. Od.17.54, 117, 24.360; π. κήρυκας Hdt.1.60, cf. 4.33 (Pass.), 121, Th.1.29, S.*El*.1158, etc.; π. πρὸ τοῦ στρατεύματος ἄνδρας X.*Cyr*.2.4.23:—Med., ib. 5.3.53, *An*.7.2.14:—Pass., impers., προπέπεμπται Th.7.77.

b. with a thing for the object, τινὶ φήμας π. S.*El*.1155; ξίφος *afford, furnish*, Id.*Ph*.1205 (lyr.); π. ἄχη *cause*, Id.*Ant*.1287 (lyr.).

2. of things, *send forth*, σποδὸς π. πίονας πλούτου πνοάς A.*Ag*.820; ἰοὺς ἀφύκτους καὶ προπέμποντας φόνον S.*Ph*.105.

II. *conduct, escort*, esp. a departing traveller, Hdt.1.111, 3.50, S.*OC*1667, Antipho 1.16, Thphr.*Char*.5.2, etc.; τινὰ ἐς δόμους A.*Pers*.530; νύμφην π. X.*HG*4.1.9, etc.; π. τινὰ χθονός *from* the land, E.*Hipp*.1099; π. τινὰ μέλεσιν καὶ μολπαῖσιν Ar.*Ra*.1525 (anap.); π. τινὰ τοῖς ἵπποις X.*An*.7.2.8; τοῖς προπέμπουσι καμήλοις Πολύκαρπον *PFlor*.206.2 (iii A.D.); esp. *follow* a corpse *to the grave*, τινὰ ἐπὶ τύμβῳ A.*Th*.1064 (anap.); Καρικῇ μούσῃ τοὺς τελευτήσαντας Pl.*Lg*.800e; πιμὰς π. θεοῖς *carry* offerings *in procession*, A.*Pers*.622: jocosely, τὸν ἕνα ψωμὸν ἑνὶ ὄψῳ π. *let* one piece of bread *be attended* by one condiment, X.*Mem*.3.14.6:—Pass., Isoc.4.148; of a funeral procession, -πεμφθέντες κοινῇ ὑπὸ τῆς πόλεως Pl.*Mx*.236d; πανδημεὶ προπεμπομένους ἐπὶ θάνατον, of the Minotaur's victims, Isoc.10.27; ὑπὸ ποιητικῆς ἐπὶ φιλοσοφίαν Plu.2.37b.

2. *pursue*, X.*HG*7.2.13.

προπένθερος, ὁ, *one's father-in-law's father*, Sch.rec.S.*OT*1494.

προπεπαίνομαι, Pass., *to become concocted prematurely*, Hp.*Epid*.4.28.

προπεραίνω, *complete before*, ἡ πρὸς ἁπάντων -πεπερασμένη γνῶσις A.D.*Synt*.26.21.

προπεριειλέω, *wrap round first*, -ειλημένος ἐρίῳ Heliod.ap.Orib.49.9.1.

προπεριελίσσω, *twist round first*, Aen.Tact.31.20.

προπεριζόμενος· ἀγκαλιζόμενος, Hsch.

προπερικᾰθαίρω, *cleanse all round before*, Dsc.*Eup*.1.196, Aphrodasap.Gal.12.878.

προπερικειμαι, *to be previously applied*, Sor.1.76.

προπερικλύζω, *wash round before*, Id.2.86.

προπεριξύω, *scrape all round first*, Gal.13.379, Orib.*Fr*.114.

προπεριπᾰτέω, *take walking exercise first*, Diocl.*Fr*.141, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.9.1, Gal.11.311.

προπερισπᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *circumflexion of the penultimate*, Eust.341.14.

προπερισπαστέον, *one must circumflex the penultimate*, Sch.Ar.*Pax*1, etc.

προπερισπάω, *circumflex the penultimate*, Gal.18(2).518 (Pass.), Sch.Ar.*Eq*.21, etc.; προπερισπώμενον, τό, *a word circumflexed on the penultimate*, Hdn.Gr.1.10 (pl.). Adv. προπερισπωμένως *circumflexed on the penultimate*, Sch.Ar.*Av*.1655, etc.

προπεριχᾰράσσω, *incise beforehand round about*, Dsc.3.80 (Pass.), etc.

προπέρῠσι, before a vowel **-σιν,** Adv. *two years ago*, Pl.*Euthd*.272b, D.20.33, 33.25, *PThead*.16.4 (iv A.D.), cj. in Lys.9.4, etc.: but **πρωπέρυσιν** is Att. acc. to A.D.*Adv*.166.25, Phryn.*PS*p.105 B., and is required by the meter in Pherecr.182.

προπερῠσῐνός, όν, *of the year before last*, καρπός Thphr.*HP*3.12.4: later **προπερσυνός,** *PSI*1.50.13 (iv/v A.D.).

προπέσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *digest* or *concoct beforehand*, Gal.*UP*7.9:—pf. Pass. -πέπεμμαι ib. 14.10; inf. -πεπέφθαι Aret.*CD*1.3.

προπέτᾰμαι, *fly before*, in aor. -επετάσθην, Ath.9.395a.

προπετάννῡμι and **-ύω**, *spread out before*, ὑμᾶς αὐτοὺς προπετάσαντες ἡμῶν X.*Cyr*.4.2.23; κυλικείου τοὐθόνιον προπέπταται Ar.*Fr*.104: metaph., σκιαγραφίαν πολιτείας πρὸ τῆς ἀληθείας π. D.C.52.7.

προπέτασμα, ατος, τό, *curtain*: metaph., ὁ λόγος μεθέμενος τῶν π. αὐτοπρόσωπος διαλέξεται Them.*Or*.13.165c.

προπέτεια, ἡ, *headlong haste, rashness*, Isoc.5.90, Arist.*EN*1150b19; opp. σωφροσύνη, D.19.251; τρόπου π. Id.21.38; π. καὶ θρασύτης Id.22.63, cf. 23.130; π. καὶ ἀπόνοια Id.44.58; *hasty judgement*, Gal.*Anim.Pass*.2.6; *fickleness*, Plb.10.6.2, Call.*Epigr*.42.4 Pf.

II. *prominence*, of the nose, Sor.1.103; of the eyes, Gal.18(2).301, Aët.7.2.

προπέτεύομαι, *to be hasty*, S.E.*P*.1.20, 205; μηδὲν π. Id.*M*.9.49, Just.*Nov*.22.18.

προπέτηλον· πεποίηται ἀπὸ τοῦ προπίπτειν, Hsch.

προπετής, ές, (προπίπτω) *falling* or *slipping down* in bed, εἰ π. γένοιτο Hp.*Prog*.3; π. ἐπὶ πόδας Id.*Coac*.487; π. ἂν ἐγίνετο ἡ βάδισις *out of control*, Arist.*IA*712a29, cf. Diocl.*Fr*.142.

2. *inclined forward*, κεφαλὴ τοῦ βραχίονος π. ἐς τοὔμπροσθεν Hp.*Art*.1; -έστεραι γένυες *more prominent*, ib. 31; ὁ μὲν αὐχὴν .. μὴ π. πεφύκοι X.*Eq*.1.8; *sloping*, of shoulders, Gal.1.623; *stooping*, μὴ ὀρθὸς ἀλλὰ μικρῷ -έστερος Arist.*Phgn*.807b31.

3. *thrown away*, κεῖται προπετές [τὸ κάταγμα] S.*Tr*.701.

4. *drooping, at the point of death*, ζῇ γὰρ π. ib. 976 (anap.); ἡ π. Μοῖρα *untimely*, *IG*5(1).1355 (Messenia, ii A.D.).

5. *prominent*, of the eyes, Poll.1.189, Philum.ap.Orib.*Syn*.8.10, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.22; γνάθοι, ὀφρῦς, Poll.4.68, 134.

II. metaph.,

1. *being upon the point of*, πολιὰς ἐπὶ χαίτας π. E.*Alc*.909 (lyr.); τύμβου π. παρθένος Id.*Hec*.150 (anap.).

2. *ready for, prone to* a thing, ἐπί or εἴς τι, X.*HG*2.3.15, 6.5.24; πρὸς τὰς ἡδονάς Pl.*Lg*.792d: c. inf., -έστατος μεταστῆσαι X.*HG*2.3.30.

3. *headlong*, π. ἄγειν τὸν ἀκροατήν Arist.*Rh*.1409b31.

4. *precipitate, rash, reckless*, π. σώματος ἡδοναί Aeschin.1.191; π. γέλως *uncontrolled* laughter, Isoc.1.15; εἴ τι -έστερον ἔπραττον Hyp.*Dem.Fr*.6, cf. Men.*Pk*.441; ἡ π. ἀκρασία Arist.*EN*1150b26; π. βίος Men.382; π. γλῶσσα Alciphr.3.57; of a lot, *drawn at random*, Pi.*N*.6.63.

b. of persons, οἱ θρασεῖς προπετεῖς Arist.*EN*1116a7; τὰ θήλεα .. [τῶν ἀρρένων] -έστερα Id.*HA*608b1; μανικὸς καὶ π. ἐπὶ τῶν κινδύνων Theopomp.Hist.268; οἱ π. Arr.*Epict*.4.13.5; οἱ γλώσσῃ προπετεῖς *APl*.4.89 (Gall.); τὸ π., = προπέτεια, opp. τὸ σεμνόν, Hp.*Medic*.1.

5. ἁρμονίαι π. *flowing* rhythms, D.H.*Dem*.40.

6. Medic., *subject to diarrhoea*, Ath.13.584d (Comp.).

III. Adv. -τῶς *headlong, out of control*, π. εἰς τὸ κάταντες φέρεσθαι X.*Eq*.8.8.

2. metaph., *headlong, hastily*, π. φέρεσθαι εἰς τὴν τυραννίδα Id.*Hier*.7.2; προπετέως ταχυγλωσσότεροι Hp.*Epid*.4.45; ἐπερέσθαι π. X.*Cyr*.1.3.8, cf. Men.*Epit*.306; ἀποκρίνεσθαι, ἀποφαίνεσθαι, etc., Pl.*Phlb*.45a, Isoc.12.272, etc.; π. ἔχειν to be *rash*, X.*Cyr*.1.4.4 (v.l.); μηδὲν .. πράξῃς π. Men.574; *prematurely*, *AP*5.144 (Asclep.); -έστερον χρῆσθαι ταῖς προνομαῖς Plb.3.102.11.

προπέτομαι, *fly forwards*, Arr.*An*.3.3.6, Eust.899.56.

προπεῶντες· προεστῶτες, Hsch.

προπή, ἡ, = Lat. *decus*, *Gloss*. (s.v.l.).

πρόπηγνῡμι, *fix beforehand*, pf. imper. Pass., προπεπήχθω πρίν .. Paul.Aeg.6.120.

2. προπεπηγὸς δάκρυον *congealed before*, Dsc.3.78 (v.l. προσ-).

προπηδάω, fut. -ήσομαι A.*Fr*.23:—*spring before*, τῶν ἄλλων Luc.*DMort*.19.2.

2. *spring forward*, D.S.17.100, Arr.*Tact*.12.4, App.*Syr*.35: c. gen., χηραμοῦ Babr.107.13; τῆς σκηνῆς Hdn.6.9.1; ἐκ τοῦ ἱεροῦ J.*BJ*4.3.12; ἐκ τῶν πυλῶν ib.5.7.3; ἐς τὴν ἀγοράν Luc.*Alex*.13.

προπηδησις, εως, ἡ, *protrusion*, ὀφθαλμῶν Polem.*Phgn*.17.

II. *dislocation*, gloss on ἐκπάλεια, Sch.Orib.49.27.

προπηλᾰκίζω, Att. fut. -ιῶ Th.6.54: (apparently from πήλαξ = πηλός, though neither πήλαξ nor the simple πηλακίζω certainly existed):—*bespatter with mud*, or *trample in the mire*: only metaph., *treat with contumely*, τοὐμὸν στόμα S.*OT*427, cf. Ar.*Th*.386 (Pass.); freq. in Att. Prose, Th. l.c., And.4.16, Pl.*R*.562d, etc.:—Pass., Lys.15.6, etc.; ἰδὼν προπεπηλακισμένην [τὴν φιλοσοφίαν] ἀναξίως Pl.*R*.536c; προπηλακισθέντες λόγοις ἢ καὶ ἀτίμοις ἔργοις Id.*Lg*.866e; ὑβρίζετο καὶ προὐπηλακίζεθ' ὑπὸ τοῦ δήμου D.9.60.

II. c. acc. rei, *throw in one's teeth, reproach one with*, εἴ τις πενίαν π. Id.18.256.

προπηλᾰκῐσις, εως, ἡ, *contumelious treatment*, τὰς τῶν οἰκείων π. τοῦ γήρως Pl.*R*.329b.

προπηλᾰκισμός, ὁ, = foreg., Hdt.6.73; ὕβρις καὶ λοιδορία καὶ π. D.18.12; ὁ τῆς δικαιοσύνης π. Aeschin.3.258: pl., προπηλακισμοῖς κολάζειν Pl.*Lg*.855b, etc.

προπηλᾰκιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *abusive person*, Diog.Oen.27 (pl.). (This word occurred in Hsch., but only the gloss is preserved in the MS.)

προπηλᾰκιστικός, ή, όν, *contumelious*: Adv. -κῶς D.30.36.

πρόπηξις, εως, ἡ, *impact*, f.l. in Orib.50.41 tit.

προπήχιον, τό, v. παραπήχιον.

προπῐέζω, *compress first*, v.l. for προσπ- in Paul.Aeg.1.30 (Pass.).

προπῐεσμός, ὁ, *previous compression*, Id.6.21 (v.l. προσπ-).

προπῖν or **προπεῖν**, contr. aor. inf. of προπίνω used as Subst., a *drink* or *snack* taken *before* a meal, 'cocktail', Mart.12.82.11, Petron.28 (leg. *propin esse*), *CIL*5.5272.13, 25 (Comum), 4449.34 (Brixia).

προπῖνα, = *popina*, *Gloss*., Just.*Nov*.117.15 pr.

προπιναρία, ἡ, fem. of προπινάριος, Μαρία πραπιναρέα (sic) *SEG*31.1082 (Galatia, v A.D.).

προπινάριον, τό, *jug*, ἐλαίου prob. in *POxy*.1297.8 (iv A.D., προ[π]ειν-).

προπινάριος, ὁ, Lat. *popinarius* (but influenced by προπίω), *keeper of low eating-house*, *MAMA*3.168 (written πρω-, Corasium), *CRAI*1945.379.8 (Berytus, Byz.).

προπίνω [ῑ], impf. προὔπῑνον: fut. προπίομαι: aor. προὔπῐον: pf. προπέπωκα:—*drink before* or *first*, opp. μεταπίνω, Hp.*Acut*.56 (Pass.), Thphr.*Od*.48 (Pass.), Luc.*Sat*.18, Ath.4.156e.

2. *take a drink before dinner*, Mart.5.78.3.

3. *drink up, drain dry*, ὅκως ἄμυστιν προπίω Anacr.63.3: metaph., ψυχὰν τὰν ἐν ἐμοὶ π. *drink* it *in*, *AP*5.170 (Mel.):—Pass., ἡ προποθεῖσα κύλιξ Call.*Epigr*.37.

II. *drink to* another, i.e. *to his health*, *pledge* him (cf. Ath.5.193a, 10.432d), φιάλαν .. δωρήσεται .. γαμβρῷ π. Pi.*O*.7.4; ᾧ προπιεῖν ἐθέλει Critias*Fr*.6.8 D., cf. 33 D.; π. σοι X.*An*.7.3.26; also π. φιλοτησίας τινί D.19.128, cf. Alex.291; προπινομένη ποίησις Dionys.Eleg.1, cf. *qui mortalibus versus propinas* Enn.*Sat*.7.

2. *make a present of* the cup to the person pledged, [ἔκπωμα χρυσοῦν] σοι μεστὸν ἀκράτου προπίομαι Plu.*Alex*.39; τὰ ἐκπώματα .. ἐμπιμπλὰς προὔπινε καὶ ἐδωρεῖτο X.*Cyr*.8.3.35, cf. Sch.Pi. l.c.: hence,

3. simply, *give freely, make a present of*, Anacr.66; ἄλλα τε πολλὰ .., καὶ ἐκπώματ' ἀπγυρᾶ καὶ χρυσᾶ προὔπινεν αὐτοῖς D.19.139; π. τὴν ἐλευθερίαν Φιλίππω� *make* liberty *a drinking-present* to Philip, *give* it *carelessly* to him, Id.18.296; *sacrifice* one's friends, A.*Fr*.131 (anap.), E.*Rh*.405, *PLond*.3.887.5 (iii B.C.); τούτῳ προέπιεν ὁ βασιλεὺς κώμην τινά Steph.Com.1.1; π. αὐτοῖς τὰς πατρίδας Plu.*Arat*.14; αὐτῇ πέντε καὶ εἴκοσι μυριάδας ἀργυρίου Id.*Galb*.17; π. σοὶ ἄνδρα Ἕλληνα Philostr.*VA*3.28: c. gen. pretii, προπέποται τῆς παραυτίχ' ἡδονῆς καὶ χάριτος τὰ τῆς πόλεως πράγματα the interests of the state *have been sacrificed* for mere present pleasure, D.3.22, cf. App.*BC*2.143 (v.l.).

πρόπιον· μάντευμα Suid.; cf. θεοπρόπιον.

προπίονι· εὐθεῖ, Hsch.

προπῑπίσκω, aor. -έπῑσα, *give to drink beforehand*, Hp.*Morb*.2.70.

προπιπράσκω, *sell before*, plpf. 3 sg. προεπεπράκει *PMich.Zen*.31.27 (iii B.C.), pass., pf. προπέπραται *A*.21.20 (*Milet*, i A.D.).

προπίπτω, fut. -πεσοῦμαι: aor. προὔπεσον:—*fall* or *throw oneself forward*, as in rowing, προπεσόντες ἔρεσσον Od.9.490, 12.194; π. ἡ κοιλία εἰς τὸ στόμα Arist.*HA*507[a]29; of suppliants, *fall prostrate*, E.*Supp*.63 (lyr.); *fall first*, in battle, Plb.1.58.8.

II. *rush forward, rush headlong*, ἐν νάπει S.*OC*157 (lyr.); ἐς γαῖαν Theoc.24.113; *burst forth*, π. ἡ λίμνη Str.16.2.44.

2. metaph., *rush headlong*, Hyp.*Fr*.161; εἰς ἄκαιρον γέλωτα, εἰς κίνδυνον, D.S.13.83, 20.88; *to be precipitate, come to a hasty decision*, *OGI*315.56 (Epist. Attali, ii B.C.): c. inf., π. πλημμελῆσαι M.Ant.1.17: abs., *form a hasty judgement*, Stoic term, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.291; π. πρὸ καταλήψεως *Stoic*.3.147, cf. Arr.*Epict*.2.1.10, etc.; *make a slip of the tongue*, κἂν -πέσωσιν .. τάχιστα διορθοῦσθαι Phld.*Rh*.1.186 S.

III. *move forwards, advance before* the rest, Plb.1.20.15; οἱ προπίπτοντες, opp. οἱ ἀναχωροῦντες, Id.28.3.4; *project*, of a hill, προπεπτωκυῖα ὀφρύς Id.7.17.1; of an animal's snout, ῥύγχη προπέπτωκε Str.17.3.4; -πεπτωκότες τοῖς μετώποις Id.11.11.8; τὸ προπῖπτον [τοῦ δόρατος] the *projecting part*, Ascl.*Tact*.5.1: c. gen., *project beyond*, τὰ μέσα .. προπέπτωκε τῶν κεράτων Plb.3.115.7, etc.; κλῖμαξ π. τῶν ἐμβόλων Id.8.4.4; ἡ σάρισσα δέκα πήχεις π. πρὸ τῶν σωμάτων Id.18.29.4; ἡ ἄκρα ἔξω τῶν στηλῶν π. Str.2.5.33.

2. Medic., of *prolapse*, ἕδρα -πεσοῦσα Dsc.2.164; μήτρα προπίπτει Sor.2.84.

IV. metaph., *occur, be presented* to sense, Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1013.7; π. σημεῖα they *appear*, S.E.*M*.8.219 (προσπ- Bekker): hence, *to be obvious*, ὅσα π. τῶν ἁμαρτημάτων Plu.2.800b.

προπιστεύω, *trust* or *believe beforehand*, D.23.127, D.H.11.20, Ph.1.100:—Pass., προεπιστεύθησαν ἄξιοι εἶν X.*Ages*.4.4.

II. *entrust beforehand*, *PFreib*.69.7.

προπιστόομαι, Pass., *to be made credible before*, pf. προπεπίστωμαι S.E.*P*.1.116, *M*.8.122, 261; ἐκ φαινομένου π. τὸ ἄδηλον ib. 62.

προπίτνω, *fall prostrate*, ἐς γᾶν A.*Pers*.588 (lyr.); of a suppliant, S.*El*.1380.

πρόπλασμα, τό, sculptor's *clay model*, Plin.*HN*35.155; transf., *rough draft*, Cic.*Att*.12.41.4.

προπλάσσω, *mould* or *form before*, τί τινος Ph.1.67.

προπλέκω, *wind, apply* a bandage *before*, aor. part. Pass. -πλᾰκείς Heliod.ap.Orib.48.43.1.

προπλέω, *sail before*, Th.4.120; cf. προπλώω.

προπληρόω, *fill before*, Asclep.ap.Gal.12.586, Ph.1.603, Dsc.*Alex.Praef.* (Pass.).

προπλήσσω, *strike first*, τὴν φόρμιγγα Him.*Or*.12.3.

πρόπλοος, ον, contr. **-πλους,** ουν, *sailing before* or *in advance*, τὰς πρόπλους ναῦς Th.6.44; τρεῖς νῆες αἱ πρόπλοι ib. 46; αἱ πρόπλοι the *leading ships*, Isoc.4.92, App.*BC*5.85, etc.

πρόπλοος, contr. **-πλους** ὁ, *sailing before* or *forward*, App.*BC*5.112 (s.v.l.).

προπλύνω [ῡ], *wash clean before*, Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.7.30:—Pass., pf. inf. -πεπλύσθαι Gal.18(1).470; part. -πεπλυμένη Dsc.2.76.

προπλώω, Ion. for προπλέω, Hdt.5.98.

προπνῑγεῖον, τό, *room before the* πνιγεύς, Vitr.5.11.2, Plin.*Ep*.2.17.11.

προποδέω, *lead the way*, in a dance, Call.*fr*.228.2 Pf.

προποδηγός, Dor. **-ᾱγός,** όν, *going before to show the way*, *guide*, Plu.2.580c; σκίπωνα προποδαγόν *AP*6.294 (Phan.): fem. **-ηγέτις,** ιδος, Orph.*A*.342.

προποδίζω, (πούς) *advance the foot*, κοῦφα ποσὶ προβιβὰς καὶ ὑπασπίδια προποδίζων Il.13.158, cf. 806; of a horse, Hld.3.3; esp. of the *direct motion* of planets, Sch.Paul.Al.*F*.3; opp. ἀναποδίζω, Vett.Val.34.21, Simp.*in Cael*.491.24.

II. metaph., *advance, progress*, πρόοδος καθ' ὑπόβασιν -ποδίζουσα Dam.*Pr*.56; ὁ προποδίζων ἀπὸ [τῆς μονάδος] ἀριθμός ib. 57.

προποδισμός, ὁ, *process, progression*, ἀπὸ μονάδος Moderat.ap.Stob.1 *Coroll*.8; ἀριθμός ἐστι π. πλήθους Theo Sm.p.18 H.; π. εἰς τὸ ὂν τοῦ ἑνός Dam.*Pr*.67.

II. *direct motion*, of planets, pl., opp. ὑποποδισμοί, Procl.*Hyp*.7.4; opp. ἀναποδισμοί, Nicom.*Ar*.1.5, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.440.7.

προποδιστικός, ή, όν, *accomplishing its* προποδισμός, of a planet, Vett.Val.338.6.

προποθέω, *have a previous desire*, for, μὴ προποθέσας ὑγιείας Gal.*Thras*.29.

προποιέω, *do before* or *beforehand*, π. χρηστὰ ἔς τινα Hdt.1.41; π. τι, opp. προπαθεῖν, D.C.*Fr*.54.6, cf. Id.38.11: abs., μὴ διαφθαρῆναι .., ἀλλὰ προποιῆσαι *make the first move*, Th.3.13:—Pass., τὰ -πεποιημένα *works already carried out*, *IG*7.3073.27 (Lebad., ii B.C.).

II. *make beforehand, prepare*, προεπεποίητο αὐτῷ προεξέδρη Hdt.7.44; ὑγίειαν Gal.5.833.

προπολεμέω, *make war for* or *in defence of*, τῆς χώρας Isoc.14.33; τῶν ἄλλων Plb.2.48.1, etc.; τισὶ τῆς ἀρχῆς *with* .. *for* .., D.H.6.49; ὑπὲρ [τῆς πόλεως] Pl.*R*.429b, cf. *OGI*56.12 (Canopus, iii B.C.): abs., οἱ προπολεμοῦντες *the guards* or *defenders of a country*, Pl.*R*.423a; τὸ προπολεμοῦν ib. 442b, 547d, Arist.*Pol*.1279^{b}3; τὸ προπολεμῆσον *the body intended to act as guards*, ib. 1291^{a}7.

προπολεμητήριον, τό, *bastion, outwork*, π. εἶναι τῆς Ἰταλίας D.S.14.100.

προπολέμιος, ον, *customary before war*, ἱερά D.C.46.33; τὰ π. ποιῆσαι, θύειν, Id.50.4, D.H.3.9.

προπόλεος, ον, *lying before a city*, κόσμος Anon.ap.Suid.; τὰ π., gloss on προάστεια, Sch. Philostr.*Im.Prooem*.ap. Boissonade ad Marin.*Procl*.p.140.

προπόλευμα, ατος, τό, *instrument of service*, π. δάφνας, = πρόπολος δάφνη, E.*Ion*113 (lyr.).

προπόλεύς, έως, ὁ, = πρόπολος, cj. in A.R.1.781 (πρὸ πόληος codd., προπόλοιο *PAmh*.2.16).

προπόλεύω, *minister to*, θεαῖς *Epigr.Gr*.785 (Cnidus), cf. Phot. s.v. πρόπολος, *SEG*33.1056 (Cyzicus, ii A.D.).

προπόλέω, = foreg., Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. γεραιάς, cj. in S.*Fr*.535.3 (anap.), Critias6.7 (cod. A Ath.).

πρόπολις, εως, ἡ, = προάστιον, Cels.ap.Orig.*Cels*.4.81 (pl.).

II. *bee-glue*, Varro *RR*3.16.24, Dsc.2.84, *PMag.Par*.1.2379, Aët.15.14, 15.

προπολιόω, *become grey first*, or *previously*, τοὺς πώγωνας προπολιοῦντας Heph.Astr.2.2.36, Sch.Pi.*O*.4.39; med., Diod.Cron.*fr*.129 D.

προπολῑτεύομαι, *transact beforehand*, τῶν πάντα τὰ καθήκοντα προπεπολιτευμένων D.C.52.21: pf. also in pass. sense, τὰ προπεπολιτευμένα *the previous measures of his government*, Plb.4.14.7, cf. *IG*5(2).515.8 (Lycosura).

II. *hold chief office*, π. ἰδιώτης κύκλου βασιλικοῦ Them.*Or*.16.205c; pres. part. equiv. to Lat. *principalis* πόλεως *POxy*.67.2 (iv A.D.), *PLips*.37.3 (iv A.D.), *POxy*.2343.17 (iii A.D.).

πρόπολος, ὁ, ἡ

1. *servant that goes before* one, *attendant, minister*, τυράννων A.*Ch*.357 (lyr.): abs., Xenoph.1.18, E.*Hipp*.200 (anap.), Ar.*Nu*.436; *rower*, Pi.*O*.13.54.

2. *one who serves a god*, esp. *one who interprets his will to men, minister*, [Ἑκάτη] οἱ π. ἔπλετο *h.Cer*.440; ὄνειρος Ἀΐδα π. v.l. in Ar.*Ra*.1333 (lyr.); Ἡσίοδος π. Μουσᾶν B.5.192; Πίνδαρος .. Πιερίδων π. *AP*7.35 (Leon.); Μουσάων π. .. Ὀρφέα Poet.ap.Alcid.*Od*.24; αἰθέρος π. .. πελειαί Simm.ap.Ath.11.491c; of the Κουρῆτες, Str.10.3.7.

b. *temple-servant*, Hdt.2.63; θεοῦ π. Ar.*Pl*.670; Ἐνοδίας E.*Hel*.570, cf. *AP*6.269 (Sapph.), Str.5.3.5, D.H.1.76.

II. as Adj., c. dat., *ministering to, devoted to*, ἐπινικίοισιν ἀοιδαῖς Pi.*N*.4.79; θεῷ *IG*1.825.

πρόπομα, ατος, τό, *drink taken before meals*, Phylarch.50 J., Plu.2.734a, Gal.6.828, *POxy*.2047.2 (v A.D.), Plu.2.624c.

προπομπεία, ἡ, *escorting in procession, conducting*, *IG*2.2788.8, D.Chr.38.38; written **προπομπία,** Hierocl.p.58 A., Dam.*Pr*.81 codd.

II. *first place in a procession*, *IG*4(1).66.65 (Epid., i B.C.), *Delph*.3(2).48.53 (i B.C.), *Bull.Soc.Roy.Lund* 1928/9 iv 17 (Thuria, i B.C./i A.D., -ήα), Hermog.*Id*.2.10; written **προπομπία,** Luc.*Am*.18.

προπομπεύω, *go before in a procession*, Posidon.36 J.; βοῒ ἀξίᾳ τῆς θεοῦ *Inscr.Prien*.109.215 (ii B.C.); τινος *before* him or it, Plu.2.365b, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.25, Hdn.5.6.8; Ἡλίου Jul.*Or*.4.154b: abs., Hdn.2.8.6; τὸν θεόν *POxy*.1381.19 (ii A.D.): metaph., πρό τινος Iamb.*Myst*.2.4.

προπομπέω, *conduct as* προπομπός, of Hermes, *IG*14.769 (Naples).

προπομπή, ἡ, *sending forward*, αἱ π. τῶν γραμματηφόρων Plu.*Galb*.8.

II. *escort*, π. δόντες μεγαλοπρεπῆ X.*Ages*.2.27, cf. Plb.20.11.8, Plu.*Num*.14; π. δημοσία Longin.28.2.

προπομπία, v. προπομπεία.

προπομπός, όν, *escorting*, esp. *in procession*, λόχος X.*Cyr*.4.5.17: c. acc., χοὰς π. *carrying* drink-offerings *in procession*, A.*Ch*.23 (lyr.).

II. Subst., *conductor, escort, protector*, Id.*Pers*.1036 (lyr.), X.*Cyr*.3.1.2; of Hermes, Alex.89; of the Furies, A.*Eu*.206; of priestesses of Athena, ib. 1005 (anap.); of *attendants* in a funeral procession, Id.*Th*.1074 (anap.); π. τιρώνων *PLips*.35.5 (iv A.D., cf. *Arch.Pap*.3.563).

προπονέω, *work* or *labour beforehand*, X.*Cyr*.7.5.80; πολλά Luc.*Vit.Auct*.23; τινι for another, Id.*Hist.Conscr*.16.

2. *work for* or *instead of* another, τινος X.*An*.3.1.37, *Cyr*.8.2.2.

3. c. gen. rei, *work for, work so as to obtain*, τῶν εὐφροσυνῶν ib. 8.1.32.

4. *obtain by previous labour*, τὰ προπεπονημένα Id.*Mem*.4.2.23, *HG*6.5.40.

5. *elaborate, work up first*, τροφὴν οὐκ ὠμήν, ἀλλὰ προπεπονημένην ὑπὸ τοῦ καυλοῦ καὶ τῶν ῥιζῶν Thphr.*CP*4.6.6, cf. *EM*73.27.

II. *suffer pain beforehand*, ἣν -πεπονηκός τι ᾖ πρὸ τοῦ νοσέειν Hp.*Aph*.4.33; π. τῇ νόσῳ, τοὺς νεφρούς, Ruf.*Fr*.72, Gal.19.597 (Med.); *to be wearied before*, ἐκ τοῦ τραύματος Luc.*JTr*.40; τῷ ἤδη -πεπονηκέναι Agath.3.27; of a horse, Ael.*NA*14.11.

2. trans., *weary before*, ἑαυτούς Plu.*Oth*.11:—Pass., *to be vexed already*, γᾶς -πονουμένας v.l. in S.*OT*685 (lyr.).

Προποντίς, ίδος, ἡ, *the Fore-sea*, a name given to the Sea of Marmora, that leads into the Pontus, A.*Pers*.876 (lyr.), Hdt.4.85, etc.

προπορεία, ἡ, *those who go in front, advanced guard*, Plb.9.5.8 (pl.).

προπορευτής, οῦ, ὁ, in pl., *vanguard*, Agath.2.2.

προπορεύω, *cause to go before*, Ael.*NA*10.22:—Pass., with aor. Med., *go before*, Aen.Tact.23.10, etc.; π. τινός Arist.*Mir*.844^{b}5, Act.Ap.7.40; πρὸ προσώπου τινός LXXEx.32.34, Ev.Luc.1.76; πρὸ τοῦ στρατοῦ Arr.*An*.5.15.1; π. ἐπὶ δύ' ἡμέραις Plb.3.52.8; οἱ προπορευόμενοι the *van*, Id.2.27.2, etc.; ἡ προπορευομένη, = πρόπολος, Seleuc.ap.Ath.6.267c; of a river, *flow onward*, LXXGe.2.14 (v.l.).

2. *come forward*, Plb.1.80.8, etc.

3. *to be promoted, advance*, πρὸς τὴν στρατηγίαν Id.28.6.9, cf. 2.4.2.

προπορίζομαι, Pass., *to be provided beforehand*, Luc.*Salt*.61, prob. in Cyran.43.

προπόρφῠρος, ον, *purple-edged*, δελματικομαφόρτης *POxy*.1273.16 (iii A.D.).

πρόποσις, εως, ἡ, (πίνω) *drinking before* or *to* one, προπόσεις πίνειν drink *healths*, Alex.49; πιὼν .. προπόσεις τρεῖς ἴσως ἢ τέτταρας Antiph.82; π. ἀποδωρεῖσθαι, ὀρέγειν, Critias*Fr*.6.3, 7 D., al.; λαμβάνειν Plb.30.26.6, cf. *AP*5.133 (Posidipp.); προπόσεις ἐν τοῖς συμποσίοις ποιεῖν Ath.10.432d; δεξιοῦσθαι ἀλλήλους ταῖς π. J.*AJ*6.14.6, cf. Alciphr.*Fr*.6.18.

2. *drink* itself, Simon.167.6; Βρομίου νεκτάρεαι π. *Amyzon*65.3 (Caria, ii B.C.).

3. *drinking before* food, ὕδατος ἢ οἴνου Aret.*CD*1.3 (pl.); sg., Aët.9.26.

4. *drinking-party*, συμβολικὴ π. *AP*5.134 (Posidipp.).

προπότης, ου, ὁ, *one who drinks healths*, προπόται θίασοι bands *of revellers*, E.*Rh*.361 (lyr.).

προπότίζω, *present as* or *in a draught*, of physicians, Ruf.*Fr*.118.12:—Pass., Alex.Trall.8.2.

2. *cause to drink*, τοὺς ἐχιοδήκτους *Gp*.13.8.9; ἵππον *Hippiatr*.1, Sch.Il.11.515.

προπότισμα, ατος, τό, *draught*, Ruf.*Fr*.114.2, *Hippiatr*.1, al.

προπότισμός, ὁ, = foreg., Dsc.2.160 (pl.), Heraclid.Tar.ap.Gal.11.795 (pl.), Archig.ap.eund.8.153, *Hippiatr*.4.

προπότιστέον, *one must administer a draught*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.85, Aët.7.51.

προπουμᾰτᾶς (sic), ᾶ, ὁ, *seller of* προπόματα, *MAMA*3.698 (Corycus).

πρόπους, ποδος, ὁ, *one that has large feet*, Phot., Suid.

II. *a star in the feet of the Twins* (η Geminorum), Gem.3.4, Ptol.*Alm*.7.5.

III. *spur* of a mountain, Plb.3.17.2, 8.13.4, Str.9.5.8 (pl.), *AP*7.501 (Pers.), etc.; also τοίχων πρόποδες (πρόσπ- cod.) *buttresses*, Tim.*Lex*. s.v. γεῖσα.

IV. *sheet* of a sail, Sch.A.R.1.566.

V. πρόποδα μέλεα *moving forward* in procession, S.*Fr*.240 (lyr.).

προπραγμᾰτεύομαι, Pass., *to be written* or *published before*, Eun.*VS*p457 B.; *to be worked out before*, Ptol.*Alm*.13.7.

προπράκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *champion*, A.*fr*.47a.i 5 R.

προπραξία, ἡ, *right of precedence in negotiation*, *IG*9(1).442 (Stratos, v/iv B.C.).

πρόπρᾶσις, εως, ἡ, *anticipatory sale*: but, in a contract of marriage, *conveyance* of the husband's property to take effect on the dissolution of the marriage by death or otherwise, *PMich.Teb*.121[r]11 ii 1 (i A.D.).

προπράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *do before*, τὰ συμφέροντα τῷ δήμῳ D.C.52.13:—Pass., τὰ προπεπραγμένα Arist.*Po*.1455[b]30, Luc.*Jud.Voc*.2; τὰ προπραχθέντα LXX1Es.1.33.

II. *exact*, χάριτας ὀργᾶς λυγρᾶς A.*Ch*.834 (lyr.).

προπράτης [ᾱ], ου, ὁ, = προπώλης, Lys.*Fr*.329:—also **-πράτωρ,** ορος, ὁ, Is.*Fr*.168, *Gloss*.

προπρεσβεύω, *accomplish previously as envoy*, *Ephes*.2. No.26.

προπρεσβεύω, perh. *act as leader of an embassy*, (or *in place of ambassador*), *IEphes*.2026 (A.D. 200/5), *Xanthos*56.

προπρεών, ῶνος, ὁ, ἡ, *friendly, kindly*, Pi.*N*.7.86 (προπραόν' cj. Schroeder); προ[πρεόν'] ὡς γενέτην suppl. Herwerden in *BCH*23.302 (Termessus).

προπρηνής, ές, stronger form of πρηνής, *with the face downwards*, ἐν κόνι ἐκτανύσας προπρηνέα Il.24.18; [φασγάνῳ] προπρηνέϊ (v.l. προπρηνέα) τύψας *with the edge of* the sword, Od.22.98: neut. προπρηνές as Adv., *forward*, opp. ὀπίσω, Il.3.218. [Hom. always makes first syll. long.]

προπρήων, ωνος, ὁ, sine expl., perh. compd. of πρηών, Choerob.*in Theod*.p.71 Gaisford, Theognost.*Can*.29.

προπρό, strengthd. for πρό, Prep. with gen., *before*, A.R.3.453.

II. Adv. *on and on, thoroughly*, ib. 1013, 4.1235, Euph.94. More freq. in compds., v. infr.

προπροβῐάζομαι, Med., strengthd. for προβιάζομαι, A.R.1.386.

προπροθέω, strengthd. for προθέω, Orph.*A*.1257.

πρόπροθι, Adv. *forwards*, Opp.*C*.1.530.

προπροκᾰλύπτω, strengthd. for προκαλύπτω, in Med., Opp.*C*.4.334.

προπροκᾰτᾱΐγδην, Adv. *rushing down and onward*, A.R.2.595.

προπροκῠλίνδομαι, Pass., *keep rolling before* another (as a suppliant), *roll at* his *feet*, c. gen., προπροκυλινδόμενος πατρὸς Διός Il.22.221; δεῦρο τόδ' ἵκετο πήματα πάσχων π. *wandering from place to place*, Od.17.525.

προπροτῐταίνω, strengthd. for προτείνω, Opp.*H*.4.103 (Med.).

προπροφεγγής, ές, *lightening in front*, *PMag.Par*.1.562, 603.

πρόπρυμνα, Adv. *away from the stern*, π. ἐκβολὰν φέρει, of jettisoning cargo, metaph. in A.*Th*.769 (lyr.).

πρόπταισμα, prob. f.l. for πρόσπτ-, Gal.12.286.

προπταίω, dub. for προσπτ- in Luc.*Ner*.5; f.l. in Phalar.*Ep*.38.2.

προπτύω, *spit forth* or *out*, LXX2Ma.6.20.

προπτόρθιος, ον, adj. applied to a sacrificial animal, prob. an indication of its age, ἔριφος προπτόρθι[ος] *Sokolowski*3.18.46.

πρόπτωμα, ατος, τό, = πρόπτωσις I, Gal.14.768.

πρόπτωσις, εως, ἡ, *fall forwards, prolapse*, ὑστέρας Dsc.1.70 (pl.), cf. Sor.2.84, Gal.12.136 (pl.); τοῦ ῥαγοειδοῦς Id.6.877; of the eyes, Cels.6.6.8; *hernia*, Gal.10.413.

2. *falling down before* one, *prostration*, LXX2Ma.3.21; ἡ τοῦ φθόγγου π. *utterance*, v.l. in S.E.*M*.1.117.

3. *projection* of spears before the phalanx, Ascl.*Tact*.5.1.

4. *inclination, propensity*, εἴς τι Ath.5.180a.

5. *hasty judgement*, Gal.*Anim.Pass*.2.6.

6. *degeneration*, τῆς ὕλης Iamb.*Myst*.5.14.

πρόπτωτικός, ή, όν, *jumping to conclusions*, M.Ant.11.10.

προπύλαιος [ῠ], α, ον, (πύλη) *before the gate*, of the statues of gods, Ἀγυιεῦ τοὐμοῦ προθύρου προπύλαιε Ar.*V*.875; π. Ἑρμῆς Paus.1.22.8; Ἄρτεμις Id.1.38.6, *IGBulg*.1768, 1770.

II. προπύλαια, τά, *gateway, entrance*, of Egyptian temples, Hdt.2.63, 101, 121, etc.; on the Acropolis at Athens, *IG*1.92.34, 366.45, Hdt.5.77, Ar.*Eq*.1326, Th.2.13, D.13.28, 22.13, Aeschin.2.105, Plu.*Per*.13; at Eleusis, τὰ π. τῆς Δήμητρος καὶ τῆς Κόρης *IG*2.1187.25; at Epidaurus, ib. 4^2(1).742.23 (ii/iii A.D., prob.): also in sg., τὸ τοῦ Διονύσου π. And.1.38, cf. *IG*1.363.2, 2.1668.5, D.S.1.67, *AP*6.297 (Phan.).

προπύλίς, ίδος, ἡ, arched *opening* in the ἑλέπολις, Bito 53.13.

προπύλιος, α, (Ion. η), ον, = προπύλαιος, *IGBulg*. 2123.

προπύλίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *one who pursues his trade in a* πρόπυλον, ἐργάται π. *CIG*3028.4 (Ephesus).

προπύλον, τό, freq. in pl., = προπύλαια, Hdt.2.91, Hp.*Epid*.4.42, S.*El*.1375, E.*HF*523, etc.: in sg., *IG*1.891, Arist.*Ath*.15.4, *AP*6.114 (Simm.), *IG*2.1046.13, Inscr. in *PFay*.p.32, Plu.2.363f, etc.

προπύλών, ῶνος, ὁ, *gateway* of a house, *POxy*.243.15, 21 (i A.D.), Hdn.Gr.1.40.

προπυνθάνομαι, pf. -πέπυσμαι, *learn by inquiring before, hear beforehand*, τι Hdt.1.21, 5.63, 102; ὅτι .. Th.4.42, etc.

προπύργιον, τό, *small outwork*, *BGU*1734.8 (i B.C.).

πρόπυργος, ον, *offered for the towers*, i.e. *for the city*, θυσίαι A.*Ag*.1168 (lyr.).

προπῠρεταίνω, *have a fever beforehand*, Hp.*Epid*.4.21.

προπῠριᾱτέον, *one must foment previously*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.27.15.

προπῠριάω, *foment previously*, Hp.*Superf*.29, al., Antyll.ap.Orib.7.9.6.

προπῠρόω, *heat beforehand*, σιδήρια Alex.Trall.9.3.

πρόπυστος, ον, *having learnt before*, Phryn.*PS*p.105 B.

προπωγώνιον, τό, *moustache*, Ruf.*Onom*.49, Poll.2.80.

προπωλέω, *negotiate a sale*, Pl.*Lg*.954a, *IG*9(1).374 (Naupactus).

προπωλή, ἡ, *brokerage*, Vett.Val. 4.23.

προπωλης, ου, ὁ, *one who buys for another* or *negotiates a sale, broker*, Ar.*Fr*.707a, Poll.7.12.

προπωλητής, οῦ, ὁ, = foreg., *PStrassb*.87.16 (ii B.C.), *PGrenf*.1.36.8 (i B.C.), *PAmh*.2.51.28 (i B.C.).

προπωλητικός, ή, όν, *connected with broking*; -κόν, τό, *brokerage*, *PRev.Laws*55.15 (iii B.C.).

προπωλήτρια, ἡ, fem. of προπωλητής, *PGrenf*.2.23(*a*) ii 11 (ii B.C.), *PLips*.2.9 (i B.C.), *BGU*994 iii 6 (ii A.D.).

πρόπωνα· εὐκρατῆ, εὔφημα, πρόχειρα, ἑτοῖμα, ἀνεμπόδιστα, Hsch.

πρόρᾱχος, ὁ, (ῥαχία) *foreshore*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.15 (dub.).

προρέω, Ep. Verb, *flow forward* or *forth, flow amain*, of rivers and streams, Il.21.260, Od.5.444, etc.; ἅλαδε προρέουσι Il.12.19, cf. 5.598; εἰς ἅλαδε Od.10.351; ἐκ πέτρης Hes.*Th*.792.

II. trans., *pour forth*, *h.Ap*.380; [κρήνη] ὕδωρ προρέεσκε A.R.3.225, cf. Orph.*A*.1132.

πρόρῑνον, τό, *inner cuticle*, Hsch.

προροφάνω, *swallow first*, Hp.*Morb*.2.54:—also **-ροφέω,** Id.*Mul*.1.75.

προρραίνω, *sprinkle beforehand*, Alex.Trall.12.

πρόρρευσις, εως, ἡ, *efflux*, Sch.Nic.*Th*.586 (pl.).

πρόρρηγμα, ατος, τό, *membrane enveloping the foetus*, Sor.1.57, Paul.Aeg.3.76.

πρόρρηγνῠμαι, *to be ruptured previously*, Sor.1.57: pf. part. τὰ προερρωγότα Gal.17(2).131.

προρρηθῆναι, v. προερέω.

προρρημα, ατος, τό, *prognosis*, Hp.*Art*.58 (pl.); *prophecy*, Sch.A.R.1.118.

προρρησις, εως, ἡ, *prediction, prognosis*, Hp.*Prog*.15 (pl.), D.S.12.36, Plot.3.1.2, *AP*11.382.21 (Agath.).

II. *previous instruction* or *warning*, Th.1.49.

2. *proclamation*, ἐκ προρρήσεως πολεμεῖν D.9.13; αἱ π. *public notices*, as in case of trials for murder, Antipho 5.88, 6.6, Pl.*Lg*.873b; τὴν π. προαγορεύων ib. 871c, of a private announcement, *TAM*3(1).714 (iii A.D.).

III. Rhet., *introductory statement*, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1438^b11 (pl.); *comment given beforehand*, opp. ἐπίρρησις, Phld.*Rh*.1.31 S.

προρρητέον, *one must proclaim, give notice beforehand*, Pl.*Lg*.854a, 874e.

προρρητικός, ή, όν, *predictive*, δύναμις S.E.*M*.5.1; -κόν, τό, a treatise *on prognosis*, title of two works by Hippocrates, Gal.14.620, 16.582.

προρρητος, ον, *proclaimed, commanded*, S.*Tr*.684.

πρόρριζος, ον, (ῥίζα) *by the roots, root and branch, utterly*, θάμνοι π. πίπτουσιν Il.11.157; ὁθ' .. ἐξερίπῃ δρῦς π. 14.415; [πολλοὺς] ὁ θεὸς προρρίζους ἀνέτρεψε Hdt.1.32; κακῶς ἐτελεύτησε π. Id.3.40; Ζεύς σε .. π. ἐκτρίψειεν E.*Hipp*.684, cf. Hdt.6.86.δ´; π. ἔφθαρται γένος S.*El*.765; [γένος] οἴχεται π. And.1.146; δαιμόνων ἱδρύματα π. ἐξανέστραπται βάθρων A.*Pers*.812; δίφρων π. ἐκριφθείς S.*El*.512 (lyr.); π. αὐτὸς .. ἀπολοίμην Ar.*Ra*.587: neut. πρόρριζον as Adv., Arist.*HA*616^a2 (prob. l.), Lyc.214.

προρρίπτω, f.l. for προσρίπτω in Iamb.*Myst*.3.18.

προρρυθμίζω, *regulate before*, Gal.*UP*7.5.

πρόρῠτος, ον, (ῥέω) *flowing forth* or *first*, prob. in *Gp*.9.19.8.

πρός, Prep., expressing direction, *on the side of, in the direction of*, hence c. gen., dat., and acc., *from, at, to*: Ep. also **προτί** and **ποτί,** in Hom. usually c. acc., more rarely c. dat., and each only once c. gen., Il.11.831, 22.198:—dialectal forms: Dor. **ποτί** (q.v.) and **ποί,** but Cret. **πορτί** *IMylasa*660.9 in *EA*19.12 (ii B.C.), *Leg.Gort*.5.44, etc., Argive **προτ(ί)** *Schwyzer*84.3 (found at Tylisus, v B.C.), restored in *Mnemos*.57.208 (Argos, vi B.C.), and in Alcm.30; Arc., Cypr. **πός** *SIG*306.11 (Tegea, iv B.C.), *ICS*217.19, also sts. in Asia Minor in compds., v. ποσάγω, ποσφέρω; Aeol. **πρός** Sapph.69 (προσ-), 109, Alc.20 (s.v.l.); **πρές** Jo.Gramm.*Comp*.3.10; Pamphylian **περτ(ί)** *Schwyzer*686.7, 686^a4. (With **προτί, πρός** cf. Skt. *práti* 'towards, near to, against, back, etc.', Slav. *protivŭ*, Lett. *pret* 'against', Lat. *pretium*: **ποτί** (q.v.) and **πός** are not cogn.)

A. WITH GEN., πρός refers to that *from* which something comes:

I. of Place, *from*, ἵκετο ἠὲ π. ἠοίων ἢ ἑσπερίων ἀνθρώπων Od.8.29; τὸν π. Σάρδεων ἤλεκτρον S.*Ant*.1037 (v.l.).

2. *on the side of, towards*, νήσοισι πρὸς Ἤλιδος *towards* Elis, Od.21.347; π. ἁλός, π. Θύμβρης, Il.10.428, 430; εἶναι π. θαλάσσης Hdt.2.154; ἱδρῦσθαι π. τοῦ Ἑλλησπόντου Id.8.120; ἐστρατοπεδεύοντο π. Ὀλύνθου Th.1.62, etc.; φυλακαὶ π. Αἰθιόπων, π. Ἀραβίων, π. Λιβύης, *on the frontier towards* the Ethiopians, etc., Hdt.2.30: freq. with words denoting the points of the compass, δύω θύραι εἰσίν, αἱ μὲν π. βορέαο, αἱ δ' αὖ π. νότου one *on the* north *side*, the other *on the* south *side*, Od.13.110; οἰκέουσι π. νότου ἀνέμου Hdt.3.101; π.

ἄρκτου τε καὶ βορέω ἀνέμου κατοικημένοι ib. 102; π. μεσαμβρίης ib. 107; π. τοῦ Τμώλου τετραμμένον τῆς πόλιος (in such phrases the acc. is more common) Id.1.84; π. Πλαταιῶν Th.3.21; π. Νεμέας Id.5.59; ἀπὸ τῆσδε τῆς ὁδοῦ τὸ π. τοῦ λιμένος ἅπαν everything *on the* harbour-*ward side* of this road, *IG*1.892: combined with π. c. acc., π. ἠῶ τε καὶ τοῦ Τανάϊδος Hdt.4.122; τὸν μὲν π. βορέω ἑστεῶτα, τὸν δὲ π. νότον Id.2.121, cf. 4.17.

3. *before, in presence of*, μάρτυροι ἔστων π. τε θεῶν μακάρων π. τε θνητῶν ἀνθρώπων Il.1.339; οὐδ' ἐπιορκήσω π. δαίμονος 19.188; ποὶ τοῦ Ἀπόλλωνος .. ὑπίσχομαι prob. in *IG*2.1126.7 (Amphict. Delph., iv B.C.); ὑποσχομένους πρὸς τοῦ Διός ib. 1237.16: hence,

b. *in the eyes of*, ἄδικον οὐδὲν οὔτε π. θεῶν οὔτε π. ἀνθρώπων Th.1.71, cf. X.*An*.1.6.6, etc.; ὅσιος π. θεῶν Lexap.And.1.97; κατειπάτω .. ἁγνῶς π. τοῦ θεοῦ if he wishes to be pure *in the sight of* the god, *SIG*986.9, cf. 17 (Chios, v/iv B.C.); ὁ γὰρ καιρὸς π. ἀνθρώπων βραχὺ μέτρον ἔχει Pi.*P*.4.286.

4. in supplication or adjuration, *before*, and so, *in the name of*, σε .. γουνάζομαι .. π. τ' ἀλόχου καὶ πατρός Od.11.67; π. θεῶν πατρῴων S.*Ant*.839 (lyr.), etc.; ἱκετεύω, ἀντιβολῶ π. παίδων, π. γυναικῶν, etc., D.28.20, etc.: the verb is freq. omitted with π. θεῶν or τῶν θεῶν, E.*Hec*.551, S.*OT*1037, Ar.*V*.760; π. τοῦ Διός Id.*Av*.130: less freq. with other words, π. τῆς ἑστίας E.*Fr*.953.39; π. Χαρίτων Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.14; μὴ π. γενείου S.*El*.1208; μὴ π. ξενίας τᾶς σᾶς Id.*OC*515 (lyr.): sts. in questions, π. θεῶν, τίς οὕτως εὐήθης ἐστίν*; in* heaven's *name*, D.1.15; π. τῆς Ἀθηνᾶς *..;* Din.1.45; ἆρ' οὖν, ὦ π. Διός, *..;* Pl.*R*.459a, cf. *Ap*.26e: sts. in Trag. with the pron. σε between prep. and case, π. τύν σε πατρὸς π. τε μητρὸς .. ἱκνοῦμαι S.*Ph*.468; μὴ π. σε γονάτων E.*Med*.324.

5. of origin or descent, *from, on the side of*, γένος ἐξ Ἁλικαρνησσοῦ τὰ π. πατρὸς *by* the father's *side*, Hdt.7.99; Ἀθηναῖον .. καὶ τὰ π. πατρὸς καὶ τὰ π. μητρός D.57.17, cf. Isoc.3.42, *SIG*1015.7 (Halic.); πρόγονοι ἢ π. ἀνδρῶν ἢ γυναικῶν *in* the male or female *line*, Pl.*Tht*.173d; ὁ πατὴρ π. μὲν ἀνδρῶν ἦν τῶν Εὐπατριδῶν Isoc.16.25; οἱ συγγενεῖς τοῦ πατρὸς καὶ π. ἀνδρῶν καὶ π. γυναικῶν D.57.23; οἱ π. αἵματος blood-relations, S.*Aj*.1305; ἢ φίλων τις ἢ π. αἵματος φύσιν Id.*El*.1125.

II. of effects *proceeding from* what cause soever:

1. *from, at the hand of*, with Verbs of having, receiving, etc., ὡς ἂν .. τιμὴν καὶ κῦδος ἄρηαι π. πάντων Δαναῶν Il.16.85, cf. 1.160, etc.; τιμὴν π. Ζηνὸς ἔχοντες Od.11.302; δίδοι οἱ .. χάριν ποτ' ἀστῶν καὶ ποτὶ ξείνων Pi.*O*.7.90; ἄνθεα τιμῆς πρὸς θνητῶν ἀνελέσθαι Emp.4.7; φυλακῆς π. δήμου κυρῆσαι Hdt.1.59; τυχεῖν τινος π. θεῶν A.*Th*.550, cf. S.*Aj*.527; λαχὼν π. δαιμόνων ὄλβον Pi.*N*.9.45; κακόν τι π. θεῶν ἢ π. ἀνθρώπων λαβεῖν Hdt.2.139, etc.; μανθάνειν π. ἀστῶν S.*OC*13: with passive Verbs, προτὶ Ἀχιλλῆος δεδιδάχθαι to have been taught *by* .., Il.11.831, cf. S.*OT*357; ἄριστα πεποίηται .. πρὸς Τρώων Il.6.57; αἶσχε' ἀκούω π. Τρώων ib. 525, cf. Heraclit.79; ταῦτα .. π. τούτου κλύειν S.*OT*429; οὐ λέγεται π. οὐδαμῶν Hdt.1.47; ἀτιμάζεσθαι, τετιμῆσθαι π. τινῶν, ib. 61, 2.75; also λόγου οὐδενὸς γίνεσθαι π. τινῶν Id.1.120; παθεῖν τι π. τινός *at the hand of*, ib. 73; π. ἀλλήλοιν θανεῖν E.*Ph*.1269, cf. S.*OT*1237; π. τῆς τύχης ὄλωλεν ib. 949; τὸ ποιεύμενον π. τῶν Λακεδαιμονίων Hdt.7.209; αἰτηθέντες π. τινὸς χρήματα Id.8.111; ἱμέρου βέλει π. σοῦ τέθαλπται A.*Pr*.650: with an Adj. or Subst., τιμήεσσα π. πόσιος Od.18.162; ἐπίφθονος π. τῶν πλεόνων ἀνθρώπων Hdt.7.139; ἔρημος π. φίλων S.*Ant*.919; ἀπαθὴς π. ἀστῶν Pi.*P*.4.297; πειθὼ π. τινός S.*El*.562; π. Τρώων .. κλέος εἶναι Il.22.514; ἄρκεσις π. ἀνδρός, δόξα π. ἀνθρώπων, S.*OC*73, E.*Heracl*.624 (lyr.); ἐλίπετο ἀθάνατον μνήμην π. Ἑλλησποντίων Hdt.4.144: with an Adv., οἶμαι γὰρ ἂν οὐκ ἀχαρίστως μοι ἔχειν οὔτε π. ὑμῶν οὔτε π. τῆς Ἑλλάδος I shall meet with no ingratitude *at* your *hands*, X.*An*.2.3.18, cf. Pl.*R*.463d.

2. of things, π. τίνος ποτ' αἰτίας [τέθνηκεν]*; from* or *by* what cause? S.*OT*1236; π. ἀμπλακημάτων *by* or *by reason of* .., Id.*Ant*.51.

III. of dependence or close connexion: hence,

1. *dependent on* one, *under* one's *protection*, π. Διός εἰσι ξεῖνοί τε πτωχοί τε Od.6.207, 14.57; δικασπόλοι, οἵ τε θέμιστας π. Διὸς εἰρύαται *by commission from* him, Il.1.239; π. ἄλλης ἱστὸν ὑφαίνοις *at the bidding of* another, 6.456.

2. *on* one's *side, in* one's *favour*, Hdt.1.75, 124, S.*OT*1434, *Tr*.479, etc.; π. τῶν ἐχόντων .. τὸν νόμον τίθης E.*Alc*.57.

IV. of that which is *derivable from*: hence, *agreeable to, becoming, like*, τὰ τοιαῦτα ἔργα οὐ π. τοῦ ἅπαντος ἀνδρὸς νενόμικα γίνεσθαι, ἀλλὰ π. ψυχῆς τε ἀγαθῆς καὶ ῥώμης ἀνδρηΐης Hdt.7.153, cf. 5.12; ἦ κάρτα π. γυναικὸς αἴρεσθαι κέαρ 'tis very *like* a woman, A.*Ag*.592, cf. 1636; οὐ π. ἰατροῦ σοφοῦ θρηνεῖν ἐπῳδάς S.*Aj*.581, cf. Ar.*V*.369, E.*Hel*.950, etc.; π. σοῦ ἐστι Id.*HF*585, etc.; οὐκ ἦν π. τοῦ Κύρου τρόπου X.*An*.1.2.11, etc.: of qualities, etc., π. δυσσεβείας A.*Ch*.704; π. δίκης οὐδὲν τρέμων *agreeably to* justice, S.*OT*1014, cf. *El*.1211; οὐ π. τῆς ὑμετέρας δόξης Th.3.59; ἐάν τι ἡμῖν π. λόγου ᾖ if it be at all *to* our purpose, Pl.*Grg*.459c; εἰ τόδε π. τρόπου λέγω *correctly*, Id.*R*.470c; but π. τρόπου τι ὠνεῖσθαι buy *at a reasonable price*, Thphr.*Char*.30.12; τὰ γενήματα π. ἐλάσσονος τιμᾶς πωλῶν *IG*5(2).515.14 (Lycosura); π. ἀγαθοῦ, π. κακοῦ τινί ἐστι or γίγνεται, it is *to* one's advantage or otherwise, Arist.*Mu*.397[a]30, Arr.*An*.7.16.5, Hld.7.12; π. ἀτιμίας λαβεῖν τι to take a thing *as* an insult, regard it so, Plu.*Cic*.13; π. δέους λαβεῖν τι Id.*Flam*.7; λαβεῖν τι π. ὀργῆς (v.l. ὀργήν) J.*AJ*8.1.3; μοι π. εὐκλείας γένοιτο ib.18.7.7; τῷ δήμῳ π. αἰσχύνης ἂν ἦν, π. ὀνείδους ἂν ἦν τῇ πόλει, Lib.*Decl*.43.27, 28.

B. WITH DAT., it expresses proximity, *hard by, near, at*, ποτὶ γαίῃ Od.8.190, 11.423; ποτὶ γούνασι Il.5.408; ποτὶ δρυσίν *among* the oaks, 14.398 (nisi leg. περί); πρὸς ἄκμονι χαλκεύειν Pi.*P*.1.86; ποτὶ γραμμᾷ στᾶσαί τινα ib. 9.118; ἄγκυραν ποτὶ ναΐ κρημνάντων ib. 4.24; δῆσαί τινα πρὸς φάραγγι A.*Pr*.15; νεὼς καμούσης ποντίῳ π. κύματι Id.*Th*.210; π. μέσῃ ἀγορᾷ S.*Tr*.371; π. Ἀργείων στρατῷ Id.*Aj*.95; π. πέδῳ κεῖται Id.*OT*180 (lyr.); θακεῖν π. ναοῖς ib. 20, cf. A.*Eu*.855; π. ἡλίου ναίουσι πηγαῖς Id.*Pr*.808; π. τῇ γῇ ναυμαχεῖν Th.7.34; ἐς μάχην καθίστασθαι π. (v.l. ὑπ') αὐτῇ τῇ πόλει Id.2.79; τεῖχος π. τῇ θαλάσσῃ Id.3.105; αἱ π. θαλάττῃ πόλεις X.*HG*4.8.1; τὸ π. Αἰγίνῃ στράτευμα *off* Aegina, Th.1.105; Λίβυες οἱ π. Αἰγύπτῳ *bordering on* .., ib. 104; τὸ π. ποσί that which is *close to* the feet, *before* one, S.*OT*130, etc.; θρηνεῖν ἐπῳδὰς π. .. πήματι *over* it, Id.*Aj*.582; αἱ π. τῇ βάσει γωνίαι the angles *at* the base, Euc.1.5, al.; τὴν π. τῷ .. ιερῷ κρήνην *IG*2.338.13, cf. *SIG*1040.15 (Piraeus, iv B.C.), al.

2. *before, in the presence of*, π. τοῖς θεσμοθέταις, π. τῷ διαιτητῇ λέγειν, D.20.98, 39.22; ὅσα π. τοῖς κριταῖς γέγονεν Id.21.18; π. διαιτητῇ φεύγειν Id.22.28.

3. with Verbs denoting *motion towards* a place, *upon, against*, ποτὶ δὲ σκῆπτρον βάλε γαίῃ Il.1.245, Od.2.80; με βάλῃ .. ποτὶ πέτρῃ 5.415, cf. 7.279, 9.284; νῆας ποτὶ σπιλάδεσσιν ἔαξαν 3.298, cf. 5.401; λιαζόμενον ποτὶ γαίῃ sinking *on* the ground, Il.20.420; ἴσχοντες πρὸς ταῖς πόλεσι Th.7.35.

4. sts. with a notion of *clinging* closely, προτὶ οἷ λάβε clasped *to* him, Il.20.418; προτὶ οἷ εἷλε 21.507; πρὸς ἀλλήλῃσιν ἔχονται Od.5.329; προσπεπλασμένας .. π. ὄρεσι Hdt.3.111; π. δμῳαῖσι κλίνομαι fall *into the arms of* .., S.*Ant*.1189; π. τινί *close to*, Men.*Epit*.204.

II. to express close engagement, *at the point of*, π. αὐτῷ γ' εἰμὶ τῷ δεινῷ λέγειν S.*OT*1169; *engaged in* or *about*, π. τῷ εἰρημένῳ λόγῳ ἦν Pl.*Phd*.84c, cf. *Phdr*.249c, d; ἂν π. τῷ σκοπεῖν .. γένησθε D.18.176; ἀεὶ π. ᾧ εἴη ἔργῳ, τοῦτο ἔπραττεν X.*HG*4.8.22; διατρίβειν or σχολάζειν π. τινί, Epicr.11.3 (anap.), Arist.*Pol*.1308[b]36 (but π. ταῦτα ἐσχόλασα X.*Mem*.3.6.6); ὅλος εἶναι π. τῷ λήμματι D.19.127; π. τῇ ἀνάγκῃ ταύτῃ γίγνεσθαι Aeschin.1.74; τὴν διάνοιαν, τὴν γνώμην ἔχειν π. τινί, Pl.*R*.500b, Aeschin.3.192; κατατάξαι αὐτὸν π.

γράμμασιν, i.e. give him a post as clerk, *PCair.Zen*.342.3 (iii B.C.); ὁ π. τοῖς γράμμασι τεταγμένος Plb.15.27.7, cf. 5.54.7, D.S.2.29, 3.22; ἐπιμελητὴς π. τῇ εἰκασίᾳ τοῦ σησάμου *PTeb*.713.2, cf. 709.1 (ii B.C.).

III. to express union or addition, once in Hom., ἄασάν μ' ἕταροί τε κακοὶ π. τοῖσί τε ὕπνος and *besides* them sleep, Od.10.68; π. τοῖς παροῦσιν ἄλλα *in addition to*, A.*Pr*.323, cf. *Pers*.531, Xenoph.8.3, Emp.59.3; ἄλλους π. ἑαυτῷ Th.1.90; π. ταῖς ἡμετέραις [τριήρεσι] Id.6.90; δέκα μῆνας π. ἄλλοις πέντε S.*Tr*.45; τρίτος .. π. δέκ' ἄλλαισιν γοναῖς A.*Pr*.774; κυβερνήτης π. τῇ σκυτοτομίᾳ *in addition to* his trade of leather-cutter, Pl.*R*.397e: freq. with neut. Adjs., π. τῷ νέῳ ἁπαλός *besides* his vouth, Id.*Smp*.195c, cf. *Tht*.185e; π. τῷ βλαβερῷ καὶ ἀηδέστατον Id.*Phdr*.240b; π. τούτοισι *besides* this, Hdt.2.51, cf. A.*Pers*.237 (troch.), etc.; rarely in sg., π. τούτῳ Hdt.1.31, 41; π. τοῖς ἄλλοις *besides* all the rest, Th.2.61, etc.:—cf. the Advb. usage, infr. D.

C. WITH ACCUS., it expresses motion or direction towards an object:

I. of Place, *towards, to*, with Verbs of Motion, ἰέναι π. Ὄλυμπον Il.1.420; ἰέναι π. δώματα, etc., Od.2.288, etc.; ἰέναι π. ἠῶ τ' ἠέλιόν τε Il.12.239; φέρειν προτὶ ἄστυ, ἄγειν προτὶ Ἴλιον, etc., 13.538, 657, etc.; ἄγεσθαιπρὸς οἶκον, ἐρύεσθαι ποτὶ Ἴλιον, 9.147, 18.174; ὠθεῖν, δίεσθαι προτὶ ἄστυ, 16.45, 15.681, etc.; ῥίπτασκε ποτὶ νέφεα Od.8.374; βαλεῖν ποτὶ πέτρας 12.71; κυλινδόμενα προτὶ χέρσον 9.147; ἀπῆλθε πρὸς ἑαυτόν returned *to* his home, LXXNu.24.25; κληθῆναι π. τὸ δεῖπνον (rarer than ἐπὶ δεῖπνον) Plu.*Cat.Ma*.3.

2. with Verbs implying previous motion, *upon, against*, π. τεῖχος, π. κίονα ἐρείσας, Il.22.112, Od.8.66; ἅρματα .. ἔκλιναν π. ἐνώπια Il.8.435; ἔγχος ἔστησε π. κίονα Od.1.127; ποτὶ τοῖχον ἀρηρότες 2.342; ποτὶ βωμὸν ἵζεσθαι 22.334; πρὸς γοῦνα καθέζετό τινος 18.395; π. ἄλλοτ' ἄλλον πημονὴ προσιζάνει A.*Pr*.278; τὰ πολλὰ πατρὸς π. τάφον κτερίσματα S.*El*.931; χῶρον π. αὐτὸν τόνδ' dub. in Id.*Ph*.23; later, ἔστη π. τὸν στῦλον LXX4Ki.23.3; ὁ ὄχλος π. τὴν θάλασσαν ἐπὶ τῆς γῆς ἦσαν Ev.Marc.4.1; π. ὑμᾶς παραμενῶ *with* you, 1Ep.Cor.16.6; ἐκήδευσαν τὸν .. πατέρα .. π. τοὺς λοιποὺς συγγενεῖς *beside*, *Supp.Epigr*.6.106 (Cotiaeum).

b. of addition, ποὶ τὰν στάλαν ποιγραψάνσθω τάδε *SIG*56.46 (Argos, v B.C.); ἵππον προσετίθει πρὸς τοὔνομα Ar.*Nu*.63, cf. Hdt.6.125, X.*HG*1.5.6, Pl.*Phlb*.33c, Arist.*Rh*.1359b28; προσεδαπάνησε π. τὸ μερισθὲν αὐτῷ εἰς τὸ ἔλαιον ἐκ τῶν ἐδίων *over and above* the sum allotted to him, *IG*2.1227.9; προσετέθη π. τὸν λαὸν αὐτοῦ was gathered *to* his people, LXXGe.49.33.

3. with Verbs of seeing, looking, etc., *towards*, ἰδεῖν π. τινά Od.12.244, al.; ὁρᾶν, ἀποβλέπειν π. τι or τινά, A.*Supp*.725, Ar.*Ach*.291, etc.; ἀνταυγεῖ π. Ὄλυμπον Emp.44; στάντε ποτὶ πνοιήν *so as to face* it, Il.11.622 (similarly, πέτονται πρὸς τὸ πνεῦμα *against* the wind, Arist.*HA*597a32); κλαίεσκε π. οὐρανόν cried *to* heaven, Il.8.364: freq. of points of the compass, π. ζόφον κεῖσθαι lie *towards* the West, Od.9.26; ναίειν π. ἠῶ τ' ἠέλιόν τε 13.240; στάντα π. πρώτην ἕω S.*OC*477; so in Prose, π. ἠῶ τε καὶ ἡλίου ἀνατολάς Hdt.1.201, cf. 4.40; π. βορέην τε καὶ νότον Id.2.149; also ἀκτὴ π. Τυρσηνίην τετραμμένη τῆς Σικελίης Id.6.22 (v. supr. A. I. 2); π. ἥλιον *facing* the sun, and so, *in the* sun*light*, Ar.*V*.772; so π. λύχνον *by* lamp*light*, Id.*Pax*692, Jul.*Ep*.4; π. τὸ λύχνον Hippon.22 Diehl, cf. Arist.*Mete*.375a27; πὸτ τὸ πῦρ Ar.*Ach*.751; πρὸς τὸ πῦρ Pl.*R*.372d, cf. Arist.*Pr*.870a21; π. φῶς *in open* day, S.*El*.640; but, *by* torch-*light*, Plu.2.237a.

4. in hostile sense, *against*, π. Τρῶας μάχεαι Il.17.471; ἐστρατόωνθ' .. π. τείχεα Θήβης 4.378; π. δαίμονα *against* his *will*, 17.98; βεβλήκει π. στῆθος 4.108; γούνατ' ἐπήδα π. ῥόον ἀΐσσοντος 21.303; χρὴ π. θεὸν οὐκ ἐρίζειν Pi.*P*.2.88; π. τοὐμὸν σπέρμα χωρήσαντα S.*Tr*.304; ἐπιέναι π. τινάς Th.2.65; ὅσα ἔπραξαν οἱ Ἕλληνες π. τε ἀλλήλους καὶ τὸν βάρβαρον Id.1.118; ἀγωνίζεσθαι π. τινά Pl.*R*.579c; ἀντιτάττεσθαι π. πόλιν X.*Cyr*.3.1.18: also in argument, *in reply to*, ταῦτα π. τὸν Πιττακὸν εἴρηται Pl.*Prt*.345c; and so in the titles of judicial speeches, πρός τινα *in reply to*, less strong than κατά τινος *against* or *in accusation*, D.20 tit., etc.; μήτε π. ἐμὲ μήτε κατ' ἐμοῦ δίκην εἶναι Is.11.34.

5. without any hostile sense, π. ἀλλήλους ἔπεα πτερόεντ' ἀγόρευον Il.3.155, cf. 5.274, 11.403, 17.200; π. ξεῖνον φάσθαι ἔπος ἠδ' ἐπακοῦσαι Od.17.584; λέγειν, εἰπεῖν, φρᾶζειν π. τινά, Hdt.1.8, 90, Ar.*V*.335, *Nu*.359; ἀπαγγεῖλαι π. τινάς A.*Ch*.267; μνησθῆναι π. τινά Lys.1.19, etc.; ἀμείψασθαι π. τινά Hdt.8.60 codd.; ἀποκρίνεσθαι π. τινάς Ar.*Ach*.632, Th.5.42; ὤμοσε δὲ π. ἔμ' αὐτόν he swore *to* me, Od.14.331: π. sts. governs the reflex. pron., διαλογίζεσθαι π. ὑμᾶς αὐτούς Is.7.45; ἀναμνήσθητε, ἐνθυμήθητε π. ὑμᾶς αὐτούς, Isoc.6.52, 15.60; π. ἐμαυτὸν .. ἐλογιζόμην Pl.*Ap*.21d; μινύρεσθαι, ᾄδειν π. ἑαυτόν, Ar.*Ec*.880, 931; ἐπικωκύω .. αὐτὴ π. αὐτήν S.*El*.285.

b. π. σφέας ἔχειν δοκέουσι, i.e. they think they are pregnant, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.30.

6. of various kinds of intercourse or reciprocal action, π. .. Διομήδεα τεύχε' ἄμειβεν changed arms *with* Diomedes, Il.6.235; ὅσα .. ξυμβόλαια .. ἦν τοῖς ἰδιώταις π. τοὺς ἰδιώτας ἢ ἰδιώτῃ π. τὸ κοινόν *IG*1.116.19; σπονδάς, συνθήκας ποιεῖσθαι π. τινά, Th.4.15, Plb.1.17.6; ξυγχωρεῖν π. τινάς Th.2.59; γίγνεται ὁμολογία π. τινάς Id.7.82, cf. Hdt.1.61; π. τινὰς ξυμμαχίαν ποιεῖσθαι Th.5.22; π. ἀλλήλους ἡσυχίαν εἶχον καὶ π. τοὺς ἄλλους .. εἰρήνην ἦγον Isoc.7.51; π. ἀλλήλους ἔχθραι τε καὶ στέργηθρα A.*Pr*.491; also σαίνειν ποτὶ πάντας Pi.*P*.2.82, cf. *O*.4.6; παίζειν πρός τινας E.*HF*952, etc.; ἀφροδισιάζειν π. τινά X.*Mem*.1.3.14; ἀγαθὸς γίγνεσθαι π. τινά Th.1.86; εὐσεβὴς π. τινὰς πέλειν A.*Supp*.340; διαλέγεσθαι π. τινά converse *with* .., X.*Mem*.1.6.1, Aeschin.2.38, 40, 3.219; κοινοῦσθαι π. τινάς Pl.*Lg*.930c; π. τοὺς οἰκέτας ἀνακοινοῦσθαι περὶ τῶν μεγίστων Thphr.*Char*.4.2; διαλογίζεσθαι π. τινά balance accounts *with* .., D.52.3, cf. *SIG*241.127 (Delph., iv B.C.); ἃ ἔχει διελόμενος π. τὸν ἀδελφόν *IG*12(7).55.8 (Amorgos, iv/iii B.C.), cf. D.47.34.

b. in phrases of the form ἡ π. τινὰ εὔνοια (ἔχθρα, etc.), π. sts. means *towards*, as ἡ π. αὐτοὺς φιλία the affection of their wives *towards* or *for* them, X.*Cyr*.3.1.39; ἡ π. ὑμᾶς ἔχθρα Id.*HG*3.5.10; ἡ ἀπέχθεια ἡ π. τοὺς πλουσίους Arist.*Pol*.1305a23; τὴν π. τοὺς τετελευτηκότας εὔνοιαν ὑπάρχουσαν D.18.314, cf. *SIG*352.13 (Ephesus, iv/iii B.C.), al.; φυσικαὶ τοκέων στοργαὶ π. τέκνα ποθεινά *IG*12(5).305.13 (Paros): but sts. *at the hands of*, ἡ π. τὸ θεῖον εὐμένεια the favour of the gods, Th.5.105; φθόνος τοῖς ζῶσι π. τὸ ἀντίπαλον jealousy is incurred by the living *at the hands of* their rivals, Id.2.45; τὴν ἀπέχθειαν τὴν π. Θηβαίους .. τῇ πόλει γενέσθαι the hostility incurred by Athens *at the hands of* the Thebans, D.18.36, cf. 6.3, 19.85; τῇ φιλίᾳ τῇ π. τὸν τετελευτηκότα the friendship *with* (not 'affection *for*') the deceased, Is.1.17, cf. Pl.*Ap*.21c, 28a, Isoc.15.101, 19.50, Lycurg.135, Din.1.19, etc.; τίνος ὄντος ἐμοὶ π. ὑμᾶς ἐγκλήματος; Lys.10.23, cf. 16.10; τιμώμενος .. διὰ τὴν π. ὑμᾶς πίστιν Din.3.12, cf. Lys.12.67, D.20.25; τῷ φόβῳ τῷ π. ὑμᾶς the fear *inspired by* you, Id.25.93; τῇ π. Ῥωμαίους εὐνοίᾳ his popularity *with* the Romans, Plb.23.7.5.

7. of legal or other business transacted *before* a magistrate, witness, etc., τάδε ὁ σύλλογος ἐβουλεύσατο .. π. μνήμονας *SIG*45.8 (Halic., v B.C.), cf. *IG*7.15.1 (Megara, ii B.C.); γράφεσθαι αὐτὸν κλοπῆς .. π. τοὺς ἐπιμελητάς ib. 1^2.65.46; ἀτέλειαν εἶναι αὐτῷ καὶ δίκας π. τὸν πολέμαρχον ib. 153.7; λόγον διδόντων τῶν .. χρημάτων .. π. τοὺς λογιστάς ib. 91.27; *before* a jury, ἔστι δὲ τούτοις μὲν π. ὑμᾶς ἀγών, ὑμῖν δὲ π. ἅπασαν τὴν πόλιν Lys.26.14; ἀντιδικῆσαι τῷ παιδὶ .. π. ὑμᾶς Is.11.19 codd. (dub.); *before* a witness to whom an appeal for corroboration is made, Id.3.25; ὀμόσαντες πὸ(τ) τὸν θεόν *Schwyzer*418.11 (Elis); ϝέρρεν αὐτὸν πὸ(τ) τὸν Δία *in the eyes of* Zeus, ib. 415.7 (ibid.); λαχεῖν πρὸς τὸν ἄρχοντα, γράφεσθαι π. τοὺς θεσμοθέτας, D.43.15, Lex ib. 21.47, cf. Arist.*Ath*.56.6; τοῖς ἐμπόροις εἶναι τὰς δίκας π. τοὺς θεσμοθέτας D.33.1; θέντων τὰ .. ποτήρια .. π. Πολύχαρμον having pawned the cups *with* P., *IPE*1^2.32 *A* 15 (Olbia, iii B.C.); also διαβάλλειν τινὰ π. τοὺς πολλούς X.*Mem*.1.2.31, cf. D.7.33.

II. of Time, *towards* or *near* a certain time, *at* or *about*, ποτὶ ἕσπερα Od.17.191; ποτὶ ἕσπερον Hes.*Op*.552; πρὸς ἑσπέραν Pl.*R*.328a; ἐπεὶ π. ἑσπέραν ἦν X.*HG*4.3.22; π. ἡμέραν Id.*An*.4.5.21; π. ὄρθρον Ar.*Lys*.1089; ποτ' ὄρθρον (nisi leg. πότορθον) Theoc.5.126, Erinn. in

*PSI*9.1090.48 + 8 (p.xii); πρὸς ἕω Ar.*Ec*.312; π. ἀῶ ἐγρέσθαι, π. ἡμέραν ἐξεγρέσθαι, Theoc.18.55, Pl.*Smp*.223c; π. γῆρας, π. τὸ γῆρας, *in* old age, E.*Med*.592, Pl.*Lg*.653a; π. εὐάνθεμον φυάν *in* the bloom of life, Pi.*O*.1.67; μέχρις ὅτου π. γυναῖκας ὦσι, i.e. of marriageable age, *IG*2.1368.41: later, π. τὸ παρόν *for* the moment, Luc.*Ep.Sat*.28, etc.; v. infr. III. 4 and 5.

III. of Relation between two objects,

1. *in reference to, in respect of, touching*, τὰ π. τὸν πόλεμον military matters, equipments, etc., Th.2.17, etc.; τὰ π. τὸν βασιλέα our *relations to* the King, D.14.2; τὰ π. βασιλέα πράγματα the negotiations *with* the King, Th.1.128; τὰ π. τοὺς θεούς our relations, i.e. duties, *to* the gods, S.*Ph*.1441; μέτεστι π. τὰ ἴδια διάφορα πᾶσι τὸ ἴσον .. ἐλευθέρως δὲ τὰ π. τὸ κοινὸν πολιτεύομεν Th.2.37; οὐδὲν διοίσει π. τὸ γενέσθαι .. *in respect of* .., Arist.*APr*.24^{a}25, cf. Pl.*Phd*.111b; ἕτερος λόγος, οὐ π. ἐμέ that is another matter, and does not *concern* me, D.18.44, cf. 21, 60, Isoc.4.12; τῶν φορέτρων ὄντων π. ἐμέ freightage shall be my *concern*, i.e. *borne by* me, *PAmh*.91.18 (ii A.D.); π. τοῦτον ἦν ἡ τῶν διαφόρων πρᾶξις LXX2Ma.4.28; ἐὰν .. βοᾷ καὶ σχετλιάζῃ μηδὲν π. τὸ πρᾶγμα, *nihil ad rem*, D.40.61; οὐδὲν π. τὸν Διόνυσον Prov.ap.Plb.39.2.3, Suid.; οὐδὲν αὐτῷ π. τὴν πόλιν ἐστίν he owes no reckoning *to* the State, D.21.44; λόγος ἐστὶν ἐμοὶ π. Ἀθηναίους Philonid.1 D.; π. Ἰάσονά ἐστιν αὐτῷ περὶ τῆς τιμῆς *PHamb*.27.8 (iii B.C.), cf. *PCair.Zen*.150.18 (iii B.C.); ἔσται αὐτῷ π. τὸν Θεόν (sc. ὁ λόγος) he shall have to reckon *with* God, *Supp.Epigr*.6.188, cf. 194, al. (Eumenia); without αὐτῷ, ib. 236 (Phrygia); ἔσται π. τὴν Τριάδαν *MAMA*1.168, cf. *Supp.Epigr*.6.302 (Laodicea Combusta); ἕξει π. τὸν Θεόν ib. 300, al. (ibid.); ἕξει π. τὴν ἐωνίαν κρίσιν ib. 4.733 (Eukhaita), cf. 6.841 (Cyprus); π. πολλοὺς ἔχων ἀγωνιστάς Suid. s.v. ὅσα μῦς ἐν πίσσῃ, cf. 2Ep.Cor.5.12: with Advbs., ἀσφαλῶς ἔχειν π. τι X.*Mem*.1.3.14, etc.; [τὸ or τὰ] πρός τι the *relative* term or terms, Arist.*Cat*.1^{b}25, 6^{a}36, al.; τὸ π. τι, Pythag. name for *two*, *Theol.Ar*.8; π. ἡμᾶς *relatively to* us, opp. ἁπλῶς, Arist.*APo*.72^{a}1; ὀρθὸς πρός or ποτί c. acc., perpendicular *to*, Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.2.3, *Spir*.20; ἁ ΔΖ ποτὶ τὰν ΑΔ ἀμβλεῖαν ποιεῖ γωνίαν ib. 16.

2. *in reference to, in consequence of*, πρὸς τοῦτο τὸ κήρυγμα Hdt.3.52, cf. 4.161; π. τὴν φήμην *in view of* .., Id.3.153, cf. Th.8.39; χαλεπαίνειν π. τι Id.2.59; ἀθύμως ἔχειν π. τι X.*HG*4.5.4, etc.: with neut. Pron., π. τί*; wherefore? to what end?* S.*OT*766, 1027, etc.; π. οὐδέν *for* nothing, in vain, Id.*Aj*.1018; π. οὐδὲν ἀναγκαῖον unnecessarily, Sch.Il.9.23; π. ταῦτα *therefore, this being so*, Hdt.5.9, 40, A.*Pr*.915, 992, S.*OT*426, etc.; cf. οὗτος C. VIII. 1 b.

3. *in reference to* or *for* a purpose, ἕστηκεν .. μῆλα π. σφαγάς A.*Ag*.1057; χρήσιμος, ἱκανὸς π. τι, Pl.*Grg*.474d, *Prt*.322b; ὡς π. τί χρείας*;* S.*OT*1174, cf. *OC*71, *Tr*.1182; ἕτοιμος π. τι X.*Mem*.4.5.12; ἱκανῶς ὡς π. τὴν παροῦσαν χρείαν Arist.*Cael*.269^{b}21; ἣν ἀρήγειν φαίνηται π. τὴν σύμπασαν νοῦσον Hp.*Acut*.60; ποιεῖ π. ἐπιληπτικούς is efficacious *for* cases of epilepsy, Dsc.1.6; ἐθέλοντες τὰ π. τὴν νοῦσον ἡδέα μᾶλλον ἢ τὰ π. τὴν ὑγιείην προσδέχεσθαι Hp.*de Arte*7.

b. *with a view to* or *for* a future time, ὅπως .. γράμματα δῷ π. ἣν ἂν ἡμέραν ἑκάτεροι παραγίνωνται *SIG*679.62 (Senatus consultum, ii B.C.); θαυμάζεται τὰ Περικλέους ἔργα π. πολὺν χρόνον ἐν ὀλίγῳ γενόμενα Plu.*Per*.13.

c. = πρός B. II, ἐγίνετο π. ἀναζυγήν Plb.3.92.8; ὄντων π. τὸ κωλύειν Id.1.26.3, cf. 1.29.3, al., Plu.*Nic*.5.

4. *in proportion* or *relation to, in comparison with*, κοῖός τις δοκέοι ἀνὴρ εἶναι π. τὸν πατέρα Κῦρον Hdt.3.34; ἔργα λόγου μέζω π. πᾶσαν χώρην Id.2.35; π. πάντας τοὺς ἄλλους Id.3.94, 8.44; πολλὴν ἂν οἶμαι ἀπιστίαν τῆς δυνάμεως .. π. τὸ κλέος αὐτῶν εἶναι Th.1.10, cf. Pi.*O*.2.88, Pl.*Prt*.327d, 328c, *Phd*.102c, etc.; π. τὰς μεγίστας καὶ ἐλαχίστας ναῦς τὸ μέσον σκοπεῖν the mean *between* .., Th.1.10; τὸ κάλλιστον τῶν ἔργων π. τὸ αἴσχιστον συμβαλεῖν Lycurg.68; ἓν π. ἓν συμβάλλειν Hdt.4.50; also ἔχεις π. τὰ ἔτη μέλαιναν τὴν τρίχα Thphr.*Char*.2.3; ἐνδεεστέρως ἢ. π. τὴν ἐξουσίαν Th.4.39: also of mathematical ratio, οἷος ὁ πρᾶτος (sc. ὅρος) ποτὶ τὸν δεύτερον, καὶ ὁ δεύτερος ποτὶ τὸν τρίτον Archyt.2, cf. Philol.11, Pl.*Ti*.36b, Arist.*Rh*.1409^{a}4, al., Euc.5*Def*.4, etc.; πρὸς παρεὸν .. μῆτις ἀέξεται ἀνθρώποισι *in proportion to* the existing (physical development), Emp.106: also of price, value, πωλεῖσθαι δὶς π. ἀργύριον sells twice *against* or *relatively to* silver, i.e. for twice its weight in silver, Thphr.*HP*9.6.4; πωλεῖται ὁ σταθμὸς αὐτοῦ π. διπλοῦν ἀργύριον Dsc.1.19; [ἡ μαργαρῖτις λίθος] πωλεῖται .. π. χρυσίον *for its weight in* gold, Androsthenes ap.Ath.3.93b: metaph., π. ἀρετήν Pl.*Phd*.69a; ὅπως π. τὰς τιμὰς τῶν κριθῶν τὰ ἄλφιτα πωλήσουσι *on the basis of* the price of barley, Arist.*Ath*.51.3; ἐξέστω αὐτοῦ ἀπογραφὴ τῆς οὐσίας π. τοῦτο τὸ ἀργύριον Ἀθηναίων τῷ βουλομένῳ property *equal in value to* this silver, *IG*2.1013.14, cf. *PHib*.1.32.9 (iii B.C.), *IG*5(1).1390.78 (Andania, i B.C.); τῶν ἐγγύων τῶν ἐγγυωμένων π. [αὐτὰ] τὰ κτήματα *SIG*364.42 (Ephesus, iii B.C.); θέντων τὰ ποτήρια π. χρυσοῦς ἑκατόν *IPE*1^2.32 *A* 16 (Olbia, iii B.C.); τοὺς ἀπαγομένους εἰς φυλακὴν π. τὰ χρέα imprisoned *for* debt, Plb.38.11.10, cf. 1.72.5, 5.27.4, 5, 7, 5.108.1, *PTeb*.707.9 (ii B.C.); τοὺς π. καταδίκας ἐκπεπτωκότας Plb.25.3.1, cf. *SIG*742.31 (Ephesus, i B.C.); ἐγδίδομεν τὸ ἔργον .. π. χαλκόν *IG*7.3073.6 (Lebad., ii B.C.), cf. *PSI*5.356.7 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.825(*a*).16 (ii B.C.), *Sammelb*.5106.3 (ii B.C.); οἷον π. ἀργύριον τὴν δόξαν τὰς ψυχὰς ἀποδιδόμενοι Jul.*Or*.1.42b; π. ἅλας ἠγορασμένος, i.e. 'dirt cheap', Men.828 (also π. ἅλα δειπνεῖν καὶ κύαμον, i.e. dine frugally, take pot-luck, Plu.2.684f); so ἡδονὰς π. ἡδονὰς .. καταλλάττεσθαι Pl.*Phd*.69a; of measurements of time *by* the flow from the clepsydra, π. ἕνδεκα ἀμφορέας ἐν διαμεμετρημένῃ τῇ ἡμέρᾳ κρίνομαι Aeschin.2.126, cf. Arist.*Ath*.67.2, 3, 69.2; λεγέσθω τᾶς δίκας ὁ μὲν πρᾶτος λόγος ἑκατέροις ποτὶ χάας δεκαοκτώ *SIG*953.17 (Calymna, ii B.C.); λεξάντων πρὸς τὴν τήρησιν τοῦ ὕδατος ib. 683.60 (Olympia, ii B.C.); π. κλεψύδραν Eub.p.182 K., Epin.2; π. κλεψύδρας Arist.*Po*.1451^{a}8; π. ὀλίγον ὕδωρ ἀναγκαζόμενος λέγειν D.41.30; hence later, π. ὀλίγον *for* a short time, ἐπανεῖναι π. ὀλίγον τὴν πολιορκίαν J.*BJ*5.9.1, cf. Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.560.2, Hld.2.19, *POxy*.67.14 (iv A.D.), Orib.*Fr*.116, *Gp*.4.15.8; π. ὀλίγον καιρόν, χρόνον, Antyll.ap.Orib.9.24.26, Paul.Aeg.*Prooem*.; π. ὀλίγον ἐστὶ τὸ ζῆν Poet. in *Mus.Script*.p.452 von Jan; μήτηρ δ' ἦν π. κικρόν *Sammelb*.7288.4 (Ptolemaic); π. βραχύ Jul.*Or*.1.47b (but π. βραχὺ παρηβηκυίας (*by*) a little past their best, *Gp*.4.15.3); π. βραχὺν καιρόν Iamb.*Protr*.21.κα´; π. τὸ ἀκαρές Porph.*Gaur*.3.3; π. μίαν ἢ δευτέραν ἡμέραν Dsc.2.101, cf. Sor.1.56; π. δύο ἡμέρας ἐκοίμησα ἐκεῖ *BGU*775.8 (ii A.D.); π. μόνην τὴν ἐνεστῶσαν ἡμέραν *Sammelb*.7399 (ii A.D.), cf. M.Ant.12.4; προστιμάσθω π. χρόνον μὴ εἰσελθεῖν ὅσον ἂν δόξῃ *IG*2.1368.89, πρὸς ἔτος, = κατ' ἔτος, *Sokolowski*2.86.5 (Lindos, *c*.A.D. 200).

5. *in* or *by reference to, according to, in view of*, π. τὸ παρεὸν βουλεύεσθαι Hdt.1.20, cf. 113, Th.6.46, 47, *IG*2.1.20, etc.; π. τὴν παροῦσαν ἀρρωστίαν Th.7.47; ἵνα π. τὸν ὑπάρχοντα καιρὸν ἕκαστα θεωρῆτε D.18.17, cf. 314, etc.; εἴ τι δεῖ τεκμαίρεσθαι π. τὸν ἄλλον τρόπον Id.27.22; τοῖς π. ὑμᾶς ζῶσι those who live *with* your *interests in view*, Id.19.226; ἐλευθέρου τὸ μὴ π. ἄλλον ζῆν Arist.*Rh*.1367^{a}32; π. τοῦτον πάντ' ἐσκόπουν, π. τοῦτον ἐποιοῦντο τὴν εἰρήνην D.19.63; τὸ παιδεύεσθαι π. τὰς πολιτείας *suitably to* them, Arist.*Pol*.1310^{a}14; ὁρῶ .. ἅπαντας π. τὴν παροῦσαν δύναμιν τῶν δικαίων ἀξιουμένους *according to* their power, D.15.28; π. τὰς τύχας γὰρ τὰς φρένας κεκτήμεθα *according to* .., E.*Hipp*.701; πὸς τὰς συνθέσις *in accordance with* the agreements, *IG*5(2).343.41, 60 (Orchom. Arc.); τὸν δικαστὰν ὀμνύντα κρῖναι πορτὶ τὰ μωλιόμενα *having regard to* the pleadings, *Leg.Gort*.5.44, cf. 9.30; αἱ ἀρχαὶ .. πρὸς τὰ κατεσκευασμένα σύμβολα σηκώματα ποιησάμεναι after making weights and measures *in accordance with*, or *by reference to*, the established standards, *IG*2.1013.7; π. τὰ στάθμια τὰ ἐν τῷ ἀργυροκοπίῳ *as measured by* the weights in the mint, ib. 30, cf. *PAmh*.43.10 (ii B.C.); [Σόλων] ἐποίησε σταθμὰ π. τὸ νόμισμα made (trade-) weights *on the basis of* (i.e. *proportional to*) the coinage,

Arist.*Ath*.10.2; ὀρθὸν π. τὸν διαβήτην *IG*2.1668.9, cf. 95, 7.3073.108 (Lebad., ii B.C.); π. τὸ δικαιότατον *in accordance with* the most just principle, D.C.*Fr*.104.6.

6. *with the accompaniment of* musical instruments, π. κάλαμον Pi.*O*.10(11).84; π. αὐλόν or τὸν αὐλόν, E.*Alc*.346, X.*Smp*.6.3, etc.; π. λύραν .. ᾄδειν *SIG*662.13 (Delos, ii B.C.); π. ῥυθμὸν ἐμβαίνειν to step *in time*, D.S.5.34.

7. πρός c. acc. freq. periphr. for Adv., π. βίαν, = βιαίως, *under* compulsion, νῦν χρὴ .. τινα π. βίαν πώνην Alc.20 (s.v.l.); π. βίαν ἐπίνομεν Ar.*Ach*.73; τὸ π. βίαν πίνειν ἴσον πέφυκε τῷ διψῆν κακόν S.*Fr*.735; ἥκω .. π. βίαν *under* compulsion, Critias16.10 D.; *by* force, forcibly, A.*Pr*.210, 355, etc.; οὐ π. βίαν τινός not *forced* by any one, Id.*Eu*.5 (but also, *in spite of* any one, S.*OC*657); π. τὸ βίαιον A.*Ag*.130 (lyr.); π. τὸ καρτερόν Id.*Pr*.214; π. ἀλκήν, π. ἀνάγκαν, Id.*Th*.498, *Pers*.569 (lyr.); οὐ διαχωρέει [ἡ γαστὴρ] εἰ μὴ π. ἀνάγκην Hp.*Prog*.8, 19; π. ἰσχύος κράτος S.*Ph*.594; π. ἡδονὴν εἶναί τινι A.*Pr*.494; π. ἡδονὴν λέγειν, δημηγορεῖν, *so as to* please, Th.2.65, S.*El*.921, D.4.38, cf. E.*Med*.773; οἱ πάντα π. ἡδονὴν ἐπαινοῦντες Arist.*EN*1126^{b}13; ἅπαντα π. ἡδ. ζητεῖν D.1.15, cf. 18.4; λούσασθαι τὸ σῶμα π. ἡδ. *as much or little as* one likes, Hp.*Mul*.2.133; πίνειν π. ἡδ. Pl.*Smp*.176e; π. τὸ τερπνόν *calculated to* delight, Th.2.53; π. χάριν *so as to* gratify, μήτε π. ἔχθραν ποιεῖσθαι λόγον μήτε π. χ. D.S.1, cf. S.*OT*1152; π. χάριν δημηγορεῖν D.3.3, etc.: c. gen. rei, π. χάριν τινός *for the sake of*, π. χ. βορᾶς S.*Ant*.30, cf. *Ph*.1156 (lyr.); π. ἰσχύος χ. *by means of*, E.*Med*.538; π. ὀργήν *with* anger, angrily, S.*El*.369, Th.2.65, D.53.16 (v.l.); π. ὀργὴν ἐλθεῖν τινι Id.39.23, etc.; π. τὸ λιπαρές importunately, S.*OC*1119; π. εὐσέβειαν Id.*El*.464; π. καιρόν seasonably, Id.*Aj*.38, etc.; π. φύσιν Id.*Tr*.308; π. εὐτέλειαν cheaply, Antiph.226.2; π. μέρος *in* due proportion, D.36.32; π. ὀλίγον μέρος *Gp*.2.15.1; τέτραπτο π. ἰθύ οἱ straight *towards* him, Il.14.403; π. ὀρθὰς (sc. γωνίας) .. τῇ AEB *at* right angles to, Arist.*Mete*.373^{a}14, cf. Euc.1.11, Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.1.3; π. ὀρθὴν τέμνουσα Arist.*Mete*.363^{b}2; π. ἀχθηδόνα, π. ἀπέχθειαν, Luc.*Tox*.9, *Hist.Conscr*.38; γυνὴ π. ἀλήθειαν οὖσα *in* truth a woman, a *very* woman, Ath.15.687a, cf. Luc.*JTr*.48, *Alex*.61: c. Sup., π. τὰ μέγιστα *in* the highest degree, Hdt.8.20.

8. of Numbers, *up to*, *about*, Plb.16.7.5, etc.: cf. πρόσπου.

D. ABS. AS ADV., *besides, over and above*; in Hom. always π. δέ or ποτὶ δέ, Il.5.307, 10.108, al., cf. Hdt.1.71, etc.; π. δὲ καί ib. 164, 207; π. δὲ ἔτι Id.3.74; καὶ π. Id.7.154, 184, prob. in A.*Ch*.301, etc.; καὶ π. γε E.*Hel*.110, Pl.*R*.328a, 466e; καὶ .. γε π. A.*Pr*.73; καὶ δὴ π. Hdt.5.67; beginning sentence, without δέ or other particle, LXXCa.1.16, freq. at the end of a second clause, τάδε λέγω, δράσω τε π. E.*Or*.622; ἀλογία .., καὶ ἀμαθία γε π. Pl.*Men*.90e, cf. E.*Ph*.610; ἐνενήκοντα καὶ μικρόν τι π. D.4.28, cf. 22.60.

E. IN COMPOS.,

I. motion *towards*, as προσάγω, προσέρχομαι, etc.

II. addition, *besides*, as προσκτάομαι, προσδίδωμι, προστίθημι, etc.

III. a being *on, at, by*, or *beside*: hence, *a remaining beside*, and metaph. *connexion and engagement with* anything, as πρόσειμι, προσγίγνομαι, etc.

F. REMARKS,

1. in poetry πρός sts. stands after its case and before an attribute, ποίμνας βουστάσεις τε π. πατρός A.*Pr*.653, cf. *Th*.185, S.*OT*178 (lyr.), E.*Or*.94; ἄστυ πότι (or ποτὶ) σφέτερον Il.17.419, cf. Pi.*O*.4.5.

2. in Hom. it is freq. separated from its Verb by tmesis.

3. sts. (in violation of the rule given by A.D.*Synt*.127.8, *Pron*.42.5) followed by an enclit. Pron., πρός με S.*Aj*.292, Ar.*Pl*.1055, D.18.14 (v.l.), Men.978, *Pk*.77, *Com.Adesp*.15.25 D., 22.68 D., etc.

προσάββᾰτον, τό, *eve of the sabbath*, LXXJu.8.6, Ev.Marc.15.42, *Bull.Inst.franç. d'Arch. orientale*.30.5.

προσᾰγάλλω, aor. -ήγηλα, *honour besides*, Eup.119.

προσάγᾰμαι [ἄγ], *admire besides*, τινα Dam.*Isid*.304 (ap.Suid. s.v. προσηγάσθησν).

προσᾰγᾰνακτέω, *to be angry besides*, Hp.*Ep*.17, D.H.10.24; τινι *at* a thing, J.*AJ*4.8.2, App.*BC*1.46.

προσαγγελία, ἡ, *bringing of tidings, message*, *SIG*567.8 (Calymna, iii B.C., Dor. **ποτ-**), Plb.5.110.11, 14.6.2; τῶν κακῶν προσαγγελίαι Plu.2.504f.

II. *information laid against* a person, *IG*9(2).1109.87 (Coropa, ii B.C., pl.), *TAM*2.487 (Patara), *OGI*515.20, al. (Mylasa, iii A.D.).

προσαγγέλλω, *announce, bring tidings*, τινι Pl.*Ep*.362c; τὰ προσηγγελμένα D.18.170; πολέμου προσαγγελθέντος Ὀλατικοῦ *SIG*707.14 (Olbia, ii B.C.); π. τινά *announce* him, Thphr.*Char*.2.8, cf. Luc.*DDeor*.9.1; π. τον λόγον Aristaenet.2.19; freq. in Pap., *PCair.Zen*.481.24 (iii B.C.), *PLille*6.1 (iii B.C.), etc.:—Pass., also c. part., προσηγγέλλοντο μέλλοντες ἐμβαλεῖν Plu.*Eum*.5.

II. *denounce*, τῇ βουλῇ τινα Id.*Marc*.2, cf. *OGI*483.39, 164 (Pergam.), Luc.*Tox*.32, etc.; ποταγγελλέτω τὸν τούτων τι ποιεῦντα ὁ χρήζων ἐς τοὺς μαστρούς *SIG*338.33 (Rhodes, iv/iii B.C.); ἑαυτόν *give* oneself *up* to justice, Hermog.*Id*.2.8, cf. *Inv*.4.13; τινὸς οὐσίαν Plu.*Cic*.3:—Pass., *MAMA*4.297 (Dionysopolis).

προσαγγελμα, ατος, τό, *report, return, declaration*, *PCair.Zen*.167 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.71.2 (ii B.C.), etc.

2. *information laid* against a person, *charge*, *PSI*4.393.1 (iii B.C.), 2.169.8 (ii B.C.).

προσαγγελτής, οῦ, ὁ, *accuser*, *Gloss*.

προσᾰγελάζω, *add to the herd*, *Gloss*.

προσαγκᾰλίζομαι, *take in one's arms*, J.*BJ*7.9.1, Aristaenet.1.21, Poll.2.139.

προσαγκῠλόομαι, Pass., *to be fastened with a loop*, Hero *Aut*.2.11.

προσαγλᾰΐζομαι, Pass., *to be adorned besides*, J.*BJ*5.5.2.

προσαγνοέω, *to be ignorant besides*, c. acc. cogn., ἕτερον ἀγνόημα Thphr.*HP*9.4.8, cf. Arist.*Ph*.191^{b}11.

προσάγνυμαι, Pass., *break* or *dash against*, Q.S.3.510, 14.626.

προσᾰγοράζω, *buy besides*, *PCair.Zen*.192.9 (iii B.C.), D.S.13.84, *CIG*3385 (Smyrna), 2694*b*6 (Mylasa, Pass.), etc.

προσᾰγορευμα, ατος, τό, *appellation, name*, Phld.*Rh*.2.239 S., D.H.*Rh*.5.1; of the title 'Imperator', App.*BC*2.44.

προσᾰγορευσις, εως, ἡ, *address, greeting*, Men.381; ἡ π. τῶν Ἀθηναίων D.H.*Comp*.25, cf. Epict.*Ench*.25.1, Plu.*Fab*.17, etc.; in a letter, Id.*Pyrrh*.6.

2. concr., *letter*, *PWarren*20.9 (iii A.D.).

προσᾰγορευτέος, α, ον, *to be called* or *named*, Pl.*Phd*.104a.

2. προσαγορευτέον, *one must call*, τινὰ ποιητήν Arist.*Po*.1447^{b}23, cf. Gal.5.506.

προσᾰγορευτικός, ή, όν, *of address* or *greeting*, γράμματα J.*AJ*15.6.3.

II. as Subst., -κόν, τό, *present given on first meeting*, οὐ δωρεάν, ἀλλὰ τῆς πρώτης ἐς ὑμᾶς ἐντεύξεως προσαγορευτικόν App.*BC*3.44.

2. Gramm., *vocative case*, *Stoic*.2.61.

προσᾰγορεύω, Att. aor. being προσεῖπον, fut. and pf. προσερῶ, προσείρηκα (but προσαγορεῦσαι occurs in X.*Mem*.3.2.1, προσαγορεύσομεν Pl.*Tht*.147e), aor. Pass. προσερρήθην (but προσηγορεύθην A.*Pr*.834, Anaxil.21.4, Philem.101.6); coupled with προσείποις, προσρητέον in Pl.*Tht*.152d, 182d sq.:—Dor. ποταγορεύσαντος *PP*42.114 (Cos, iii/ii B.C.), *address, greet*, ἀλλήλους Hdt.1.134, 2.80; δυστυχοῦντες οὐ προσαγορευόμεθα in misfortune *we are* not *spoken to*, Th.6.16; π. τοὺς νέους διʼ εὐχῆς Pl.*Lg*.823d; πόρρωθεν π. Thphr.*Char*.5.2; ἐν ταῖς ἐπιστολαῖς τοὺς φίλους π. Pl.*Ep*.315b.

2. c. dupl. acc., *address* or *greet as* so and so, Δίκαν δέ νιν προσαγορεύομεν βροτοί A.*Ch*.950 (lyr.); τὸν αὐτὸν παρτέρα π. X.*Cyr*.8.7.14; βασιλέα π. τινά Plu.*Aem*.8:—Pass., ὑφʼ ὧν προσηγορεύθης ἡ Διὸς δάμαρ A.*Pr*.834; -αγορευθεὶς αὐτοκράτωρ, Lat. *imperator consalutatus*, Plu.*Pomp*.8, etc.

3. simply, *call by name, call* so and so, τὸνʼ Αγαμέμνονα π. ποιμένα λαῶν X.*Mem*.3.2.1; τί τὴν πόλιν προσαγορεύεις*;* Pl.*R*.428d, cf. *Grg*.174e, *Sph*.216c, Lycurg.26; π. τινὰ ὀνόματι Antipho 6.40, cf. Pl.*Plt*.291e, *Tht*.147e, etc.; ὀνομαστὶ π. X.*Cyr*.5.3.47; τοῦτο τοὔνομα π. σφᾶς αὐτούς Plb.1.8.1:—Pass., *to be called*, Hecat.129 J., etc.; π. ἑταίρα Anaxil. l.c.; λίθος Philem. l.c.; freq. in Pl., *R*.597e, *Phlb*.54a; τῷ τοῦ ὅλου ὀνόματι, ἑνὶ ὀν. π., Id.*Smp*.205c, *Sph*.219b, etc.

4. c. inf., πάσας ἡδονὰς ἀγαθὸν εἶναι προσαγορεύεις Id.*Phlb*.13b, cf. *Prt*.325a; π. τινὰ χαίρειν *bid* one hail or farewell, Ar.*Pl*.323, Pl.*Lg*.771a; also μετὰ τοῦ χαίρειν π. τινά Plu.*Phoc*.17.

II. *appeal to*, in argument, τὰ τῶν θηρίων ἤθη dub. in Plu.2.493c.

προσᾰγορία, v. προσηγ-.

προσαγρῐαίνω, *render more savage*, Gal.10.211.

προσαγρυπνέω, *lie awake by, sit up over*, οἷς γέγραφε Plu.2.1093c; φιλολογίᾳ Chaerem.ap.Porph.*Abst*.4.8; τοῖς νόμοις ἀλλʼ οὐ ταῖς κλοπαῖς Lyd.*Mag*.3.10.

προσάγω [ᾰ], aor. 2 προσήγᾰγον: for aor. 1 προσῆξα v. infr. A. II. 3 fin.: fut. Med. (in Pass. sense), Th.4.115: **ποτάγω** *SEG*23.305, 570 (Delphi), *SIG*1010 (Chalcedon), etc. once **ποσάγω** (q.v.):—*bring to* or *upon*, τίς δαίμων τόδε πῆμα προσήγαγε*;* Od.17.446, cf. E.*Med*.993 (lyr.); π. δῶρά τινι *h.Ap*.272; ἄστει κόσμον Pi.*I*.6(5).69; θυσίας τινί Hdt.3.24; βοσκήματα S.*Tr*.762; τῳ θεῶν ὕμνους ἢ χορείας Pl.*Lg*.799b; ἱερεῖα τοῖς βωμοῖς Poll.1.27; ποταγόντω .. τὰ ἱερεῖα .. ποτὶ τὸν βωμόν *SIG*1010 (Chalcedon); π. πάντα ἱκανά *furnish, supply*, X.*Cyr*.5.2.5; ἁρμαμάξας ib. 4.3.1; λίθους *PCair.Zen*.34.13 (iii B.C.).

2. *put to, add*, ἅμα ἠγόρευε καὶ ἔργον προσῆγε (v.l. προῆγεν) Hdt.9.92; of exercises and food, ἐξ ὀλίγου π. Hp.*Insomn*.89; cf. προσαγωγή II. 5.

3. *bring to, move towards, apply*, τὴν ἄνω γνάθον π. τῇ κάτω Hdt.2.68; μὴ π. τὴν χεῖρά μοι *lay* it not *on* me, Ar.*Lys*.893; π. κεγχρώμασιν ὀφθαλμόν *apply* it *closely*, E.*Ph*.1386; π. τὴν ῥῖνά τινι Diod.Com.2.39; πρὸς τὸ στόμα τὰς χεῖρας Arist.*HA*587[a]27: esp. of medical applications, ἤπια [ἰήματα] μετὰ τὰ ἰσχυρά Hdt.3.130; προσαχθέντος φαρμάκου Orib.46.1.125: Metaph., [παιδιὰς] π. φαρμακείας χάριν Arist.*Pol*.1337[b]41; παρρησίαν καὶ δηγμὸν ἀνθρώπῳ δυστυχοῦντι Plu.2.69a.

4. of meats, etc., *set before*, βρώματά τινι X.*Cyr*.1.3.4, cf. Plu.2.126a, etc.

5. metaph., π. ὅρκους σφι *put* oaths *to* them, *make* them *take* oaths, Hdt.6.74.

6. in military sense, *bring up* for the attack, *move on towards*, π. πύλαις λόχον E.*Ph*.1104; τῇ Ποτειδαίᾳ τὸν στρατόν Th.1.64; τὸ στράτευμα ἀντίπρῳρον π. X.*HG*7.5.23; [στρατιὰν] π. πρὸς πολεμίους Id.Cyr.1.6.43; v. infr. II: so also π. μηχανὰς πόλει Th.2.76, cf. X.*HG*2.4.27, etc.; μηχανῆς μελλούσης προσάξεσθαι (in pass. sense) Th.4.115; π. βίαν τοῖς τείχεσι, τῇ πόλει, etc., D.S.11.32, 12.46, etc.

7. metaph., π. βίαντοῖς πολεμίοις Id.15.68, cf. *PTeb*.61(*b*).33 (ii B.C., Pass.), etc.; τὰς ἀνάγκας Th.1.99; συκοφαντίαν π. τοῖς πράγμασι D.19.98; δεινὰν π. τόλμαν *apply* or *put forth* daring, E.*Med*.859 (lyr.); γράψας .. τίνα οἰκονομίαν προσαγήγοχας what steps you *have taken*, *PCair.Zen*.240.10 (iii B.C.); πολλῶν φόβων προσαγομένων X.*An*.4.1.23; π. ἡδονάς Pl.*Lg*.798e.

8. *bring to* or *beofore*, τῷ Κύρῳ τοὺς αἰχμαλώτους X.*Cyr*.3.2.12. cf. *HG*2.4.8, etc.; *bring in, bring with one*, Is.8.16; *introduce*, πρὸς τὸν δῆμον Th.5.61; πρὸς τὴν βουλήν And.1.111, cf. Lys.6.29; π. τοὺς πρέσβεις (i.e. before the assembly) D.18.28, cf. 213; πρεσβείαν ἐλθοῦσαν π. πρὸς βουλὴν καὶ δῆμον *IG*1.39.12; *introduce* at court, X.*Cyr*.1.3.8; *bring* a person *into a law-court* as defendant or as witness, *PHal*.8.5 (iii B.C.), etc., *introduce* to the Mysteries, *SEG*30.1980.61 (Athens, iv B.C.)

b. *introduce* in writing, λόγῳ π. ὅτι .. *introduce* the statement .., Arist.*Cael*.304[a]13; π. [ἡλικίαν] πρὸς μάθησιν Id.*Pol*.1336[a]24; [παιδάριον] π. πρὸς τὰ μαθήματα *PSI*4.340.24 (iii B.C.); τὰ λοιπὰ μυθικῶς προσῆκται *have been introduced*, Arist.*Metaph*.1074[b]4.

9. *bring hither, lead on*, τίς [σε] προσήγαγεν χρεία*;* S.*Ph*.236; ἐλπίς υʼ ἀεὶ προσῆγε E.*Andr*.27:—Pass., οἴκτῳ καὶ ἐπιεικείᾳ π. Th.3.48; βιᾳ ib. 95; ἄκοντες π. ὑπʼ Ἀθηναίων ib. 63, cf. X.*HG*6.1.7.

10. Pass., *to be brought over, attached* to the cause of, c. dat., εἴ πως σφίσιν προσαχθείη Th.2.77: abs., προσήγεσθε ὑπʼ Ἀθηναίων Id.3.63; cf. B I.

11. *increase a rent* or *other charge*, *PTeb*.72.187 (Pass.), 200 (ii B.C.); προσηγμένων τοῖς ἀπαιτησίμοις ib. 217; ᾧ προσάγω ὑπὲρ ἐπιθέματος ἄλλας δραχμὰς ἑξήκοντα *PRyl*.99.7 (iii A.D.).

12. = προσαγγέλλω, *announce, report*, *PTeb*.60.69 (ii B.C.), etc.

13. *debit* a person with an amount, *charge* it to him, συνέβη ναῦλον ἡμῖν προσάγεσθαι τοῦ πλοίου *PCair.Zen*.368.28, cf. 326.16 (iii B.C.).

II. seemingly intr. (sc. ἑαυτόν, στρατόν, etc.), *draw near, approach*, X.*HG*3.5.22; πρός τινας LXX3Ki.18.21; esp. in a hostile sense, *advance against, attack*, π. πρὸς τὸ κέρας X.*An*.1.10.9, etc.; κώμῃ τινί Arr.*An*.2.3.4; διʼ ἀπάτης τοῖς βασιλεῦσι Plu.2.800a; ἐγγυτέρω ταῖς ἐλπίσιν Id.*Galb*.9; τοῖς τετταράκοντα [ἔτεσι] Id.Pomp.46; πόταγε (Dor. for πρόσαγε) *come on!* Theoc.1.62, 15.78; μαλακῶς π. [γυναικί] *make advances* to a woman in an effeminate manner, Plu.2.240e; of Time, τῆς προσαγούσης τρύγης the *approaching* vintage, *Sammelb*.5810.16 (iv A.D.).

2. (sc. ναῦν) *bring to, ocme to land*, τόποις Plb.1.54.5, etc.; Ῥόδῳ Apollod.2.1.4 codd.

3. δυσχερῶς προσῆγον πρὸς τὰς εἰσφοράς dub.l. in Plb.5.30.5 (πως εἶχον πρὸς Hultsch): ὅσων προσῆξαν is f.l. in Th.2.97 (ὅσωνπερ ἦρξαν Dobree).

B. Med., *bring* or *draw to oneself, attach to oneself, bring over to one's side*, σοφίῃ αὐτούς, οὐκ ἀγνωμοσύνῃ προσηγάγετο Hdt.2.172; ἀνάγκῃ προσάγεσθαί τινα Id.6.25, cf. Th.1.99; τἀρετῇ π. πόσιν E.*Andr*.226; ἀπάτῃ π. τὸ πλῆθος Th.3.43; χρήμασι καὶ δωρεαῖς τὸν δῆμον προσάγεσθαι Pl.*Lg*.695d; τῷ ποιεῖν εὖ π. τὰς πόλεις Isoc.4.80; θεραπείαις Id.3.22; so [ἵππον] ἠρεμαίως π. τῷ χαλινῷ X.*Eq*.9.5; συμμάχους καὶ βοηθοὺς π. Id.*Mem*.3.4.9; τὴν τῶνʼ Αθηναίων ξυμμαχίαν Th.5.82; πάτων π. ὄμματα *draw* all eyes *upon oneself*, X.*Smp*.1.9.

2. abs., *draw to oneself, embrace*, Ar.*Av*.141, X.*Cyr*.7.5.39, Pl.*R*.439b; ἥ η' ἐμὴν γενειάδα προσήγετ' ἐεὶ στόματι E.*Supp*.1100.

3. c. inf., ἡ Σφὶγξ τὸ πρὸς ποσὶ σκοπεῖν .. ἡμᾶς .. προσήγετο *put* us *upon* considering, S.*OT*131; προσάξομαι δάμαρτ' ἐᾶν σε .. *will induce* her to suffer thee .., E.*Ion*659.

II. *take to oneself, take up*, ὀστᾶ Id.*Supp*.949; τὰ ναυάγια Th.8.106.

2. *get for oneself, procure, import*, ὧν δεῖται X.*Vect*.1.7; τὰ προσαχθέντα *imports*, ib. 4.18.

3. αἷς [ταῖς προβοσκίσι] π. εἰς τὸ στόμα τὴν τροφήν with which *they bring* it to their mouths, Arist.*HA*523^{b}31, cf. 526^{a}28, *PA*685^{b}10.

4. μηδὲ προσάγου τῷ πράγματι χειμῶνας ἑτέρους *do* not *add* further troubles, Men.187; π. τὸν χρόνον καὶ τὸν πόνον *employ* it *for one's own advantage*, Plb.29.17.4.

5. μάρτυρα π. *cite* as witness, Plu.2.1049b.

προσᾰγωγεῖον, τό, carpenter's or stonemason's *square*, Pl.*Phlb*.56c (v.l. -ίῳ), *IG*7.3073.118, 139 (Lebad., ii B.C.) (used for straightening wood acc. to Sch. Pl. l.c.).

προσᾰγωγεύς, έως, ὁ, *introducer*, π. λημμάτων *one who hunts for another's profit, jackal*, D.24.161, cf. Aristid.*Or*.28(49).19, 131.

II. *talebearer*, hence 'agent provocateur' of tyrants, Plu.2.522f:—

προσᾰγωγή, ἡ, *bringing to*, πρὸς τὴν τῆς τροφῆς π. for the purpose of *bringing* the food *to the mouth*, Arist.*PA*687^{b}26; οἰκοδόμῳ εἰς π. πλίνθου *PCair.Zen*.176.14 (iii B.C.).

2. *bringing up*, μηχανημάτων, ὀργάνων, Plb.1.48.2 (pl.), 14.10.9 (pl.); ποιεῖσθαι τὴν π., much like our phrase 'to make *approaches*', Id.9.41.1.

3. *a bringing over, acquisition*, ξυμμάχων Th.1.82; ἐκ π. φίλος a friend under *compulsion*, D.23.174 (ἐκ προαγωγῆς Harp.).

4. *administering* or *taking* of medicine, Phld.*Ir*.p.44 W. (pl.), Dsc.4.148.

II. *solemn approach*, as at festivals or in supplication, Hdt.2.58 (pl.).

2. *approach, access, introduction to* a person, esp. to a king's presence, X.*Cyr*.7.5.45, cf. Ep.Rom.5.2, Ep.Eph.2.18, etc.

3. *approach* to a place or thing, D.S.13.46.

b. *facility for approach, access*, Plu.*Aem*.13; *access* for ships to put in, Plb.10.1.6, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.46.

4. *attack*, Aen.Tact.10.23 (pl.).

5. *addition*, of food, opp. ἀφαίρεσις, Hp.*Insomn*.89; ἐκ προσαγωγῆς *by gradual additions, gradually*, Id.*Acut*.11, Thphr.*HP*3.10.5, etc.; opp. ἀθρόος, Arist.*Pol*.1308^{b}16; ἐκ π. καὶ κατὰ μικρόν ib. 1306^{b}14, cf. 1315^{a}13; opp. ἐξαίφνης, Id.*Mete*.368^{a}7; τόποι ὑψηλοὶ ἐκ π. *rising gradually* to a height, ib. 350^{b}22.

III. *accession, addition*, Epicur.*Fr*.190.

2. *increase of rent*, *PTeb*.72.499 (ii B.C.).

IV. *surface* of a stone *intended for application* to another, *IG*2.244.102 (pl.).

προσᾰγωγικός, ή, όν, = προσαγωγός, *Sch.Luc*165.8.

προσᾰγώγιον, v. προσαγωγεῖον.

προσᾰγωγίς (sc. ναῦς), ίδος, ἡ, *transport*, *PLille*21.8 (iii B.C.), *PPetr*.3p.257 (iii B.C., pl.).

II. v. προσαγωγεύς.

προσᾰγωγίς, ίδος, ἡ, (ὁ), Dor. ποταγωγίς Arist.*Pol*.1313^{b}13, *transport boat*, *BGU*2400.12–13, *PLille*21.8, *PPetr*.3 p.254, 257, etc. (all iii BC).

II. *talebearer, informer*, οἷον περὶ Συρακούσας αἱ ποταγωγίδες καλούμεναι Arist. l.c.; masc., τοὺς καλουμένους προσαγωγίδας Plu.*Dio*28, 2.523a.

προσᾰγωγός, όν, *attractive, persuasive*, τῇ ἀκροάσει Th.1.21 (Comp.); τὸ αὑτοῦ π. Pl.*Def*.415a; προσαγωγὸν μειδιᾶν Luc.*DDeor*.20.11; c. gen., *exciting*, π. ἐπιθυμιῶν αἰσχρῶν τέχναι D.H.2.28.

II. Subst., = προσαγωγεύς II, prob. in Anon.Hist. (*FGrH*153)p.825 J.

προσᾰγωνίζομαι, *contend besides*, τινι *with* one, Philostr.*Her*.4.2, cf. Poll.3.141.

προσᾰδῐκέω, *do* one a *further wrong*, J.*AJ*13.5.4:—Pass., Ph.2.332.

b. *wrong* another person *besides*, Hld.2.5.

2. *injure as well*, τὸ ζῷον εἰς κακοχυμίαν Gal.*UP*5.4.

προσᾴδω, *sing to*, τὶν ποταείσομαι *to* thee *will I sing*, Theoc.2.11.

2. π. τραγῳδίᾳ *sing the songs in* a tragedy, Ar.*Eq*.401; π. μέλη Aristaenet.1.2; π. τῇ κιθάρᾳ Ael.*VH*14.23; προσαείσαντος αὐτοῦ τοῦ θεοῦ dub. in *IG*5(2).528 (Lycosura).

II. *harmonize, chime in with*, τινι *with* one, S.*Ph*.405: abs., Hp.*Vict*.1.8, Pl.*Phd*.86e, *Lg*.670b.

προσαθροίζω, *gather to*, *Gloss*.

προσᾰθῡμέω, *to be discouraged at*, τινι J.*BJ*4.1.6.

προσᾰθύρω [ῡ], = προσπαίζω, Philostr.*Im*.2.2, Hsch.

προσαιθρίζω, *send into the air*, προσαιθρίζουσα πόμπιμον φλόγα *Trag.Adesp*.260.

προσαικάλλω, *fawn upon*, prob. in Plu.2.974a.

προσαικίζομαι, *torment besides*, J.*BJ*4.4.3 (v.l. προ-).

προσαιονάω, *douche besides*, Hp.*Mul*.2.143, *Fist*.4.

προσαιονητέον, *one must douche besides*, Archig.ap.Orib.47.13.5.

προσαιρέομαι, Dor. ποθαιρέομαι (καὶ αἴ τινάς κα ἄλλως τοὶ πολιανόμοι ποθέλωνται *Schwyzer*62.118 (Heraclea, iv B.C.), aor. imper. ποθελέσθων *SEG*23.305 (Delphi, *c*.190 B.C.)); also ποτ- *SEG*26.1817 (Cyrenaica, ii/i B.C.), Med., *choose and associate with*, τινάς τινι ξυμβούλους Th.5.63; ἑωυτῷ π. τινά *take for one's companion* or *ally*, Hdt.9.10; κοινὸν αὐτοῖς [διαιτητήν] D.59.45; σφίσιν αὐτοῖς ἄρχοντας Arist.*Ath*.35.1; ὁ αἰσυμνήτης τοὺς προσεταίρους -εῖται *SIG*57.7 (*Milet*., v B.C.), cf. *IG*1.56.27, 84.38.

II. *choose in addition ot*, τινά τινι X.*HG*6.2.39; στρατηγοὺς πρὸς τοῖς ὑπάρχουσι ib. 2.1.16.

III. Act. προσσιρεῖν *appoint as* one's *assistant*, *POxy*.58.17 (iii A.D.): aor. part. προσελών dub.sens. in *PPetr*.2.20 iii 9 (cf. 3p.76, iii B.C.).

προσαίρω, *bring*, πρόσαιρε τὸ κανοὺν, εἰ δὲ βούλει, πρόσφερε Pherecr.137; *bring to* a person, *administer*, ἢν .. ἀσθενέοντι προσαίρῃ τις ποτόν Hp.*Acut*.44:—so in Med., *take, consume, eat* or *drink*, Id.*VM*6, *Acut*.47, Phylotim.ap.Ath.3.81b; π. οἶνον, σιτία, Gal.7.141, *UP*4.7: c. gen., Id.11.336.

2. *raise to a higher level*, τὴν ἠχὼ τῆς διαλέξεως Philostr.*VS*2.5.3.

II. προσήραντο is prob. f.l. for συνήραντο, *they took part*, in D.C.43.17.

προσαισθάνομαι, *perceive besides*, Arist.*Mem*.450ᵃ21.

προσᾱΐσσω, Att. **-ᾴσσω,** *spring* or *rush to*, Od.22.337, 342, 365; ὄσσοις ὁμίχλα π. a cloud *comes over* my eyes, A.*Pr*.145 (lyr.); in Prose, of flames, Aen.Tact.34.2; also of persons, τινι Chio *Ep*.13.1.

προσαιτέω, *ask besides*, οὐδέν Pi.*Fr*.177.6; οἷμα π. *demand more* blood, A.*Ch*.401 (anap.); π. μισθόν *demand higher* pay, X.*An*.1.3.21.

2. *demand* or *require for* a purpose, ὅσους .. τὰ ἔργα προσαιτοίη Id.*Vect*.4.39.

II. *ask as well as others* (sc. for a share), and so, c. acc. pers., *aks an alms of*, Hdt.3.14, Isoc.7.83, etc.: c. acc. rei, *beg for* a thing, βίοτον, στρατιάν, E.*Hel*.791, Ar.*Lys*.1141: c. dupl. acc., *beg* somewhat *of* one, E.*Hel*.512, X.*An*.7.3.31: c. gen., (s.v.l.) *beg some of* .., Plu.*Alc*.4: abs., *to be importunate*, E.*Supp*.64 (lyr.), Ar.*Ach*.429, 452; *to be a beggar*, Pl.*Smp*.203b, *PCair.Zen*.493.6 (iii B.C.), prob. in Plu.2.294a.

προσαιτης, ου, ὁ, *beggar*, Ev.Marc.10.46, Gal.13.636, Porph.*Antr*.34, dub.l. in Plu.2.294a, Luc.*Nav*.24:—fem. **προσαῖτις,** ιδος, Suid.

προσαιτησις, εως, ἡ, *begging*, ἐφημέρου τροφῆς Plu.2.499c.

2. *additional demand*, *POxy*.3424.1 (iv A.D.).

προσαιτητής, οῦ, ὁ, = προσαίτης, Hsch. s.v. προΐκτης.

προσαιτητικός, ή, όν, *importunate*, Vett.Val.2.5.

προσαιτιάομαι, *accuse besides*, τινα Plu.*Fab*.7.

προσαιωρέομαι, Med., *raise oneself*, τῇ λόγχῃ by or on one's lance, D.S.33.7.

προσακές· ἐγγύς, Hsch.

προσᾰκοντίζω, *shoot like a javelin*, Luc.*DMeretr*.12.1.

προσᾰκούω, *hear besides*, τι X.*HG*3.4.1.

II. as Pass. of προσαγορεύω, τοιαῦτα π. *to be addressed* in such terms, ib. 2.4.22, cf. Plu.2.71e, 812e; ἐπαινέσας προσακούω εἴρων I *am called* .., J.*BJ*1.26.2.

προσακρῑβόω, strengthd. for ἀκριβόω, Arist.ap.D.L.5.28 (Pass.), Str.15.1.14.

προσακροβολίζομαι, *skirmish with besides*, Plb.3.71.10, 11.22.5.

προσακτέον, (προσάγω) *one must bring to* or *near*, Pl.*R*.537a; τὸ κάτω πρὸς τὸ ἄνω Hp.*Art*.14; *one must apply, administer*, of instruments or drugs, Herod.Med.ap.Aët.5.130, Orib.*Fr*.74; [τὴν μουσικήν] Arist.*Pol*.1340ᵇ13; παραδείγματα Id.*Rh.Al*.1438ᵇ40; τῇ φύσει τοῦ πράγματος π. τὴν τέχνην Hermog.*Stat*.7.

II. προσακτέος, α, ον, *to be applied*, ἡσυχίη π. Aret.*CA*2.3; *to be administered*, οἶνος οὐ π. Orib.5.31.10.

προσακτρίδες, αἱ, prob. *mandibles* of the cockchafer (literally *the bringers-to*), Hsch.

προσᾰλαζονεύω, *play the braggart besides*, Hsch. s.v. κομπαλικεύσει.

προσᾰλείφω, *rub* or *smear upon*, ἑκάστῳ φάρμακον ἄλλο Od.10.392.

II. *besmear*, τὰ ἄκρα τῶν κεράτων Plu.2.559f:—Pass., ib. 911e.

προσάλειψις [ᾰλ], εως, ἡ, *besmearing*, metaph. of a flatterer, Phld.*Herc*.1457.4 (pl.).

προσᾰλεύω, *shake beforehand*, *PIand*.139.29 (ii A.D., pass.).

προσᾰλίκιος, ον, *like*, Nic.*Th*.739.

προσᾱλίζω, *assemble*, or *collect in addition*, Aen.Tact.17.4 (cod., v. προαλίζω).

προσᾰλίσκομαι, *to be cast* in a lawsuit *besides*, Ar.*Ach*.701.

προσάλληλος, ον, *one with* or *against another*, X.*Eq*.4.3, Ach.Tat.2.38.

2. *congenial*, π. καρπὸς τόπῳ prob. in Thphr.*HP*2.2.8.

3. *mutual*, Phld.*D*.3.14; *correlative*, Syrian.*in Metaph*.34.23.

προσάλλομαι, *jump up at*, X.*Cyr*.8.4.20, Arist.*HA*612ᵃ11, Str.16.4.19, Plu.2.977c; of a wind, Arist.*Mu*.395ᵃ7; π. τῷ στέρνῳ, of the heart, Ruf.*Syn.Puls*.3.6.

προσαλλοτριόομαι, Pass., *to be alienated* or *averse from*, τινι Phld.*Ir*.p.84 W.; opp. προσοικειόομαι, S.E.*M*.7.140.

προσαλλοτριωσις, εως, ἡ, *alienation*, dub. in Phld.*Ir*.p.82 W.

προσάλπιος, ον, *dwelling near the Alps*, ἔθνη Str.5.4.1.

πρόσαλσις, εως, ἡ, (προσάλλομαι) *leaping against*, of the pulse, Agathin.ap.Gal.8.937.

προσᾰμαρτάνω, *commit an offence* against, w. dat., *SEG*32.1222 (i A.D.), ἵ τίς τι ταύτῃ προσαμάρτῃ τῇ στήλλῃ 33.1029 (ii A.D.), 34.1233 (iii A.D.); form ποσ- 31.1003 (i A.D.), 1013 (ii A.D., all Lydia).

προσάμβᾰσις, ἡ, poet. for προσανάβασις (q.v.).

προσᾰμείβομαι, Dor. **ποτ-,** Med., *answer*, τινα Theoc.1.100.

προσᾰμέγομαι, Dor. **ποτ-,** Pass., *yield milk besides*, εἰς δύο πέλλας Theoc.1.26.

προσᾰμιλλάομαι, *vie with, rival besides*, ταῖς ἑταίραις, τοῖς ὄρεσι, Poll.6.126, 9.20.

προσαμπέχω, *embrace*, αὐχένα Chaerem.14.8:—Pass., *remain held* or *entangled in*, ἰξῷ *AP*12.93 (Rhian.).

προσᾰμύνω [ῡ], *come to aid*, τινι Il.2.238, cf. 5.139, 16.509, Plu.*Them*.9, al.

προσᾰμύσσω, *irritate still further*, τόπον φαρμάκῳ Orib.46.30.4.

προσαμφιέννῡμι, Att. fut. -αμφιῶ, *put on over*, τινά τι Ar.*Eq*.891.

προσαναβαίνω, fut. -βήσομαι X.*Eq.Mag*.1.2:—*go up*, or *mount besides*, l.c.; of water-birds, π. πρὸς τὰς πέτρας Arist.*HA*617ᵃ26; π. πρὸς τὸ ὄρθιον D.C.39.45; *rise higher*, as a swollen river, Plb.3.72.4; πόλις προσαναβαίνουσα *lying on a mountain side*, Poll.9.20: metaph., π. πῷ Ῥωμύλῳ *go back as far as* R., Plu.*Thes*.1.

II. c. acc. *loci, climb, ascend*, τὸ σιμόν Pl.Com.79.

προσαναβάλλω, *throw up besides*, Arist.*Mu*.396ᵃ6.

προσαναβᾰσις, poet. **προσάμβ-,** εωσ, ἡ, *going up, ascent*, LXXJo.15.3, Bacch.ap.Apollon.Cit.1 (pl.); κλίμακος προσαμβάσεις a ladder's *means of ascent*, A.*Th*.466, E.*Ph*.1173; πηκτῶν κλιμάκων π. ib. 489, *Ba*.1213; τειχέων π. *place where* they *may be approached*, Id.*Ph*.744; δωμάτων π. *steps leading* to the house, Id.*IT*97.

προσαναβιβρώσκω, *corrode*, in Pass., Gal.ap.Orib.51.36.2.

προσαναγαργᾰρίζομαι, *use a gargle afterewards*, Heraclid.Tar.ap.Gal.12.984.

προσαναγγέλλω, *report, make known*, *Cod.Just*.1.3.41.28.

προσαναγιγνώσκω, *read besides*, Aeschin.2.91 (v.l.), J.*BJ*2.2.4 (v.l.), Gal.18(2).886.

προσᾰναγκάζω, *force* or *constrain besides*, Th.7.18; *compress too tightly*, of a bandage, Hp.*Off*.8 (Pass.); *force* bones *together*, opp. ἀπαναγκάζω, Id.*Art*.14.

II. *increase the severity* of exercises, ἀπὸ κούφων π. Id.*Vict*.3.68; of military training, τῇ ἄλλῃ μελέτῃ Th.6.72.

III. c. acc. et inf., *force* one *to do* a thing, βίῃ με προσηνάγκασσε πάσασθαι *h.Cer*.413; π. τινὰ παρεῖναι, μένειν, ὁμολογεῖν, φιλεῖν, X.*Cyr*.8.1.17, Pl.*Smp*.217d, 223d, *Prt*.346b: the inf. is freq. omitted, τοὺς μὴ δεχομένους τὰς σκονδὰς π. (sc. δέχεσθαι) Th.5.42; π. τινά τι *force* him *also* (to do) something, Pl.*Smp*.181e.

IV. *constrain* or *compel* by argument, τῷ λόγῳ τινά Id.*Phlb*.13b, cf. Gal.9.936.

2. π. τι εἶναι *prove that* a thing *necessarily* is, Pl.*Lg*.710a, *Plt*.284b.

προσᾰναγκαστέον, *one must prove*, ibid.

προσανᾰγορεύω, *announce besides*, Pl.*R*.580c; cf. προσανεῖπον.

προσαναγράφω [γρᾰ], *record* or *enter besides*, *IG*2.140.32, 448.71, 12(8).51.8 (Imbros, ii B.C.), *PIand*.27.5 (i/ii A.D., Pass.), Plu.2.243a, Luc.*Macr*.9:—Pass., προσαναγραφέντες προδόται εἰς ταύτην τὴν στήλην Lycurg.118, cf. D.S.5.46, also ποταναγράφω, *SEG*34.282 (Nemea, late iv B.C.).

2. *prescribe as well*, Sor.2.65.

3. Geom., *complete the tracing of*, κύκλον Euc.3.25.

II. Med., προσαναγραψάμεναι τὰ λοιπὰ τοῦ χρωτός *by tattooing* (cf. Eust.1960.16) *in addition* the rest of *their* skin, Clearch.8.

προσανάγω [ᾰγ], Dor. **ποτ-,** *carry up to*, ἐς φάος ἐκ βυθίας ποτανάγαγον ἰλύος *Hymn.Is*.161:—Pass., *to be drawn up*, πρός τι v.l. for προσαγ- in D.H.*Comp*.14.

2. seemingly intr., *come up to, approach*, f.l. for προσαγαγοῦσαν in Plu.2.564c; π. τῇ γῇ *approached* the land, Id.*Pyrrh*.15.

προσαναδέρω, *strip off further*, Gal.2.719.

προσαναδέχομαι, *expect besides*, *wait for*, Plb.5.13.8, 21.13.14.

II. *undertake further*, *Inscr.Délos*1838 (ii B.C.).

προσαναδῐδάσκω, *teach in addition*, ὡς .. Ph.2.92 (Pass.).

προσαναδίδωμι, *distribute* or *give out besides*, Plb.10.14.3; τινὶ τὴν ἀσπίδα Plu.2.241f.

προσαναζητέω, *search out besides*, τοὺς πατρίους νόμους Decr.ap.Arist.*Ath*.29.3.

προσαναζωγρᾰφέω, *depict in addition*, Ph.1.684.

προσαναιδεύομαι, *act impudently besides*, Ar.*Eq*.397 as misquoted by Suid. s.v. ἐρύθημα.

προσαναιρέω, *lift up besides*:—Med., *take upon oneself besides*, πόλεμον Th.7.28.

II. *destroy besides*, τἀληθές Arist.*EN*1172b1, cf. *APr*.62a3 (Pass.).

III. of an oracle, *give an answer besides*, Pl.*R*.461e, Plu.2.403c, etc.; π. τινὶ στεφανηφορεῖν D.21.54.

προσαναισῐμόομαι, Pass., *to be spent besides*, Hdt.5.34.

προσανακᾰθαίρω, *purify in addition*, aor. part. Med. -καθηράμενοι Plot.6.7.29.

προσανακαθίζω, *sit up straighter*, Aët.9.13.

προσανακαίω, *kindle besides*, Ph.1.428.

προσανακᾰλύπτω, *disclose besides*, οὐδέν Str.15.1.3.

προσανακάμπτω, *go backwards and forwards*, πρὸς ἀμφοτέρους Plb.11.34.8.

προσανακειμαι, Pass., *lie hard by*, Sch.Il.15.740.

II. *to be wholly given up* or *devoted to*, κυνηγεσίαις Plu.2.314b.

προσανακεράννῠμαι, Pass., *to be mixed up*, πίττῃ Ael.*NA*14.4.

προσανακεφᾰλαιόομαι, *recapitulate further*, Apollon.Cit.3.

προσανακλάω, *bend upwards*, τὰ κῶλα Sor.1.102:—Pass., Id.2.60.

προσανακλῐμα, ατος, τό, *that on which one leans*, *AP*7.407 (Diosc.).

προσανακλίνω [ῑ], *lean against*, δένδρεσιν ἑαυτούς, of elephants, Agatharch.55:—Pass., *lean on*, Ἑρμῆν .. προσανακεκλιμένον πρὸς δενδρυφίωι *Inscr.Délos*1417 *B* i97 (ii B.C.), τινι D.S.17.41, Paus.10.30.6; of a city, τῷ ὄρει προσανακεκλιμένη Str.14.1.43.

προσανακλῐσις, εως, ἡ, *leaning* or *lying against*, Luc.*Am*.31.

προσανακοινόομαι, Med., *communicate besides*, τινί τι D.S.1.16.

προσανακομίζω, *bring up in addition*, *PTeb*.703.190 (iii B.C., pass.).

προσανακόπτω, *beat up in addition*, τῇ σπάθῃ τὸ φάρμακον Damocr.ap.Gal.13.823.

προσανακουφίζω, *hold up, save from falling besides*, J.*Vit*.18 (Pass.).

προσανακρίνω [ῑ], *inquire further*, Plu.2.43e, 592f, S.E.*M*.7.426.

προσανακτάομαι, *recover besides*, τι Alex.Trall.8.1.

προσανακύπτω, *to be reinvigorated besides*, Anon.Lond.38.19.

προσαναλαμβάνω, *take in* or *receive besides*, ἐπὶ τὸ κατάστρωμα χιλίας βύρσας D.34.10; παρὰ τῶν συμμάχων σῖτον Plb.1.52.8, cf. *PPetr*.3p.227 (iii B.C.); π. ἐσθῆτας περιπορφύρους *assume also*, Plb.6.53.7:—Pass., πλειόνων προσαναλαμβανομένων, of a batch of new senators, Plu.*Rom*.13.

2. *use besides*, Thphr.*HP*5.7.7.

II. *recall* to strength, *recruit, restore*, τὴν δύναμιν ἐκ τῆς κακοπαθείας Plb.9.8.7; ἐκ τοῦ πλοῦ αὑτούς Id.21.42.6; τὸ στρατόπεδον D.S.17.16.

2. intr., *recover*, Plb.3.60.8.

προσαναλέγω, *collect besides*, Ael.*NA*4.39:—Pass., *Sammelb*.4425 vi (ii A.D.).

II. Med., *recount besides*, LXX2Ma.8.19.

προσαναλικμάω, *winnow besides*, of corn, *Gp*.5.32.2.

προσᾰνᾱλίσκω, fut. -ανᾱλώσω, *lavish* or *consume besides*, καὶ τὰ τῶν φίλων π. Pl.*Prt*.311d; τὰς ἰδίας οὐσίας D.20.10, cf. D.C.43.18; π. οὐκ ὀλίγα χρήματα *IG*2.834.7; π. χρόνον ἱστοῖς *waste further* time *on* .., D.L.6.98; μισθούς τινι Porph.*Abst*.1.56.

προσᾰνάλλομαι, *leap up at* a thing, Ath.7.277f.

προσαναλογίζομαι, *consider besides*, Plu.2.115a.

προσαναλύω, *break up as well*, Steph.*in Hp*.1.104 D.

προσαναμάσσω, in med., *sully*, or *tarnish in addition*, τῆς πόλεως χαλεπῶς φερούσης ἐπὶ τῷ τὴν ἐνίων ἀγνωμοσύνην προσαναμάττεσθαι τοὔνομ' αὐτῆς Ph.2.537 (τῆς .. ἀγνωμοσύνης .. αὐτῇ cj. Mangey), Just.*Nov*.74.1.

προσαναμείγνυμι, *mix with as well*, in Pass., Gal.18(2).155, προσαναμέμικται γὰρ αὐτοῖς Just.*Const.* Δέδωκεν 8a.

προσαναμένω, *await besides*, D.S.15.41, 16.85, *PLond*.3.948.9 (iii A.D.).

προσαναμετρέω, *measure up*, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.23.65.

προσαναμιμνήσκω, *remind of*, τινά τινος Plb.4.28.6, al.: abs., Id.4.29.7:—Med. with aor. 1 Pass., *mention, record as well*, Gal.8.904, 18(2).434.

προσανανεόομαι, Med., *recall afresh to memory*, τι Plb.8.37.2 (v.l.ap.Suid.).

προσαναξαίνω, *stimulate as well*, Paul.Aeg.6.49.

προσαναξηραίνω, *dry up besides*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.30.12.

προσαναξύω, *scrape off besides*, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.4.

προσαναπαύω, *cause to rest also* or *beside*, τὴν δύναμιν ἐπὶ τρεῖς ἡμέρας Plb.4.73.3; τὴν χεῖρα τῇ γαστρί τινος J.*AJ*20.2.1.

II. Med. or Pass., *sleep beside*, τῇ γυναικί Nicostr.ap.Stob.4.23.65.

2. *rest by leaning upon*, δένδροις Str.16.4.10; τοῖς θυρεοῖς Plu.*Sull*.28; *rest upon*, Sor.1.7, 100; of a shipwrecked sailor, *cling to* a plank, Favorin.in *PVat*.11.23.36.

3. of words in a sentence, *to be otiose*, D.H.*Dem*.40.

4. *rely on*, τεχνίῳ, τέχνῃ, M.Ant.4.31, S.E.*M*.11.178; τινι J.*AJ*6.14.3, Marcellin.*Puls*.227.

5. *find relief in the society of*, [φίλῳ], Arr.*Epict*.3.13.2; also, *find rest in*, τῇ σοφίᾳ LXXWi.8.16.

προσαναπείθω, *persuade besides*, D.C.44.34, 46.49 (Pass.).

προσαναπειράομαι, *attempt* the sea *besides*, Poll.1.123 (s.v.l., cf. προανα-).

προσαναπέμπω, *send up besides*, *BGU*908.18 (ii A.D.).

προσαναπηδάω, *leap up on*, τῇ ὄχθῃ Ael.*NA*5.23.

προσαναπίμπλημι, *fill besides*, τοὺς παρόντας κακοηθείας Plu.2.631f.

2. *infect besides*, Arist.*Pr*.859b16.

προσαναπίπτω, *recline by* or *with* others at meals, Plb.30.26.6 (ap. D.S.31.16.).

II. of the arm of a torsion engine, *strike against in the recoil*, w. dat., Hero *Bel*.91.10.

προσαναπλάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *mould upon*, τὸν ὄσχεον ἐκ τῶν συμμηριῶν Sor.1.103.

II. *invent besides*, ὅτι .. S.E.*M*.11.158; *ascribe*, αὐχένα τῷ θεῷ, Ph.1.226, al.; Διὶ φλύαρον ἦθος Eust.1387.22 (Med.); τὰς γραφὰς ταῖς ἐξηγήσεσι Gal.17(2).257:—Pass., Longin.7.1, Corn.*ND*34, Palaeph.15.

προσαναπλέκω, *mix in as well*, Alex.Trall.8.2, Just.*Const.* Δέδωκεν 7.

προσαναπληρόω, *fill up, replenish besides*, τὸν ἐνδεέστατον βίον Arist.*Pol*.1256b3, cf. D.S.5.71; τὴν λείπουσαν ταῖς βασάνοις κόλασιν LXXWi.19.4; τὰ ὑστερήματα τῶν ἁγίων 2Ep.Cor.9.12, cf. Ph.2.444; τὰ ἐλλείποντα A.D.*Pron*.3.7:—Med., *add so as to fill up*, Pl.*Men*.84d.

προσαναπτύσσω, Att. **-ττω**, *fold back*, hence, *open out, further*, Gal.14.487:—Pass., *to be folded back upon*, Arist.*HA*549b2.

προσανάπτω, *attach, attribute*, Phld.*Vit*.p.12 J.; τὸν λάρον Ἡρακλεῖ Sch.Ar.*Av*.568.

προσαναπυνθάνομαι, *inquire besides*, Gal.18(2).57.

προσαναρρήγνῡμι, *lacerate in addition*, Plu.*Crass*.25; τὸ σῶμα, i.e. caused haemorrhage, Id.*Cleom*.30: metaph., π. τὰς ἀδίκους ἐπιθυμίας *let* them *break out*, Ph.2.372, cf. 479.

προσαναρρῑπίζω, *fan* or *blow up besides*, πόθον ib. 442.

προσαναρτάω, *hang upon*, τινί τι Luc.*Philops*.11: metaph., *attach, connect*, in Pass., Phld.*Ir*.p.80 W.

προσανασείω, *shake up* or *about besides*, Hp.*Art*.4: metaph., προσανασείεσθαι λόγοις *to be roused still further*, Plb.1.69.8; δίκαι τῷ Νασικᾷ προσανεσείοντο f.l. for προανεσείοντο in Plu.*TG*21.

προσανασπάω, *draw up besides*, Eust.679.62 (Pass.).

προσαναστέλλω, *hold in, get under control*, τὸν ἵππον Plu.*Alex*.6; *mould* an infant's nostrils, Sor.1.103.

προσανατάσσω, *draw up besides*, ἑαυτά Artem.1.1b.

προσανατείνω, *strain tight beside*, ἱστίον [καρχησίῳ] Sch.Pi.*N*.5.94:—Med., *hold out by way of threat*, τὸν Ῥωμαίων φόβον Plb.24.10.13: abs., *threaten*, τινι Id.18.53.9: so in aor. 1 Pass., βραχέα -ταθείς Id.5.87.4.

2. *lift up*, τὴν δεξιάν, τὼ χεῖρε, Aristaenet.1.15, 2.2.

II. τῇ ὥρᾳ π. *prolong*, the time, *be later*, Plb.11.22.3.

III. *Pass, extend along* Sor.1.7 cod.

προσανατέλλω, poet. **προσαντ-,** *rise up to*, ἐς οὐρανόν E.*Supp*.688.

προσανατέμνω, *cut off as well*, τὰ γεννητικά Ph.2.128.

2. *incise as well*, τὸ δέρμα Gal.10.391.

προσανᾰτενίζω, *gaze at*, c. dat., Tim.Gaz.ap.Ar.Byz.*Epit*.103.27.

προσανατίθημι, *offer* or *dedicate besides*, δηνάρια πεντακισχίλια *CIG*2782.44 (Aphrodisias); τῷ θεῷ -τεθεικὼς ἅπαντα Jul.*ad Them*.267b; τὴν παρθενίαν θεῷ Suid. s.v. Πουλχερία:—Med., *take an additional burden on oneself*, X.*Mem*.2.1.8; but π. τινί τι *contribute of oneself* to another, Ep.Gal.2.6.

2. *ascribe*, τινί τι Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11.

II. προσανατίθεσθαί τινι *take counsel with* one, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.344, Phld.*Vit*.p.31 J., Ep.Gal.1.16, Luc.*JTr*.1; τοῖς μάντεσι περί τινος D.S.17.116; *refer* a matter *for consideration*, *PTeb*.99.5 (ii B.C.).

προσανατρέπω, *overturn besides*, LXXSi.13.23.

προσανατρέφω, *build up, restore by food*, τοὺς ὄγκους D.S.1.43, cf. Cic.*Att*.6.1.2 (Pass.).

προσανατρέχω, *run up to*, λόφον D.H.1.56; εἰς τοὺς ὑψηλοτέρους τόπους D.S.5.47; τοῦ λάρυγγος -τρέχοντος τῇ ἐπιγλωττίδι Gal.*UP*4.8; of iron *approaching* a magnet, Porph.*Abst*.4.20: metaph., π. ταῖς οὐσίαις, i.e. *become suddenly* rich, D.S.16.83.

II. *run back, retrace past events*, βραχὺ περί τινος Plb.5.31.8; π. τοῖς χρόνοις περί τινων Id.1.12.8, etc.

III. v. προανατρέχω.

προσανατρίβω [ῑ], *rub upon* or *against*, τοῖς δένδροις τὰ κέρατα Ael.*NA*6.1:—Med., *rub oneself upon* or *against* a person, *exercise oneself with* or *against* another, Thphr.*Char*.27.6, Plu.2.751f: metaph., *try a fall*, Pl.*Tht*.169c.

II. *rub as well*, ὀθονίῳ Cleopatraap.Gal.12.404; *massage as well*, Sor.1.103.

προσανατῠπόω, *mould further*, Alex.Aphr.*de An*.70.13.

προσαναφέρω, aor. imper. προσανενενκάτωσαν *SEG*31.952.8 (Ephesus, ii A.D.), *make a supplementary declaration*, *PPetr*.3p.195 (iii B.C.):—Pass., *UPZ*14.75 (ii B.C.).

2. *report*, τί τινι Aristeas29, *PGrenf*.1.11ii8 (ii B.C.), *UPZ*119.47 (ii B.C.), etc.:—Pass., Aristeas30.

II. *refer to* any one *for advice*, π. τῇ συγκλήτῳ περί τινος Plb.18.9.10, cf. Phld.*Lib*.p.20 O., D.H.6.56; π. τῇ βουλῇ περί τινος *IG*14.758, cf. 760 (both Naples, i A.D.): abs., Plb.31.11.4; π. τοῖς μάντεσι D.S.17.116.

προσαναφεύγω, *withdraw, become displaced*, Sor.2.50.

προσαναφθέγγομαι, *pronounce besides*, Ph.1.161.

προσαναφλέγω, *light up, kindle besides*, τὸ πῦρ ib. 451: metaph., ἐπιθυμίας Id.2.240.

προσαναφορά, ἡ, (*supplementary*) *report*, *IG* 12(5).721.12 (Andros, i B.C.); Thess. ποτομφορά *SEG*13.390.

προσαναφῡσάω, *play on the flute*, Pl.Com.69.6 (leg. προανα-).

προσαναχᾰλάω, *relax as well*, Paul.Aeg.6.74.

προσαναχρώννῡμαι, Med., *communicate by contact*, προσαναχρώννυνται τὸ ψεῦδος ἡμῖν *infect* us *with* the falsehood, Plu.2.16f.

II. *associate closely with*, ib. 51f, 490d, 672f, 754c; *follow, imitate closely*, ib. 740f.

προσαναχωρέω, v. προαναχωρέω.

προσαναψῡ́χω, *chill in addition*, Paul.Aeg.2.46 (117.5 H.).

προσάνειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*) *go up to*, Th.7.44, D.C.56.13; προσανιοῦσα πόλις a city *lying on an ascent*, Poll.9.20.

προσάνεῖπον, aor. of προσαναγορεύω (q.v.), *declare, publish, order besides*, X.*An*.7.1.11, D.C.49.14.

προσάνέρομαι, aor. 2 part. -ερόμενος, *question besides*, J.*AJ*19.4.1.

προσάνέρπω, *creep up to*, τῷ τραχήλῳ Plu.*Them*.26.

προσάνερωτάω, *ask* or *inquire further*, π. ὁποῖα .. Pl.*Men*.74c, cf. Ruf.*Interrog*.3, Gal.11.188.

προσάνευρίσκω, *find out besides*, τὸ ἄκος Str.15.1.22, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.101 P.:—Pass., -εύρηνται ταύταις ἕτεραι Theo Sm.p. 52 H.

προσάνευρύνω, *dilate further*, in Pass., Sor.1.10, Heliod.ap.Orib.50.9.13.

προσάνέξω, *wait*, ἕως .. Plb.4.19.12, cf. 3.94.3: c. acc., *await*, τὸν καιρὸν τῆς ἐντεύξεως Id.5.103.5.

II. *rely on, place one's dependence on*, ἐλπίσι Id.5.72.2, cf. 4.60.8, J.*AJ*10.6.2, *BJ*4.2.1, Heliod.(?) in *PMed.Lond*.155.4.5; ταῖς βοηθείαις Plb.1.84.12.

III. *devote oneself to*, θεῷ, τοῖς ἡγεμόσι, J.*AJ*10.4.5, 10.7.2; ἔργοις, τέχναις, ib.12.5.5, Id.*Ap*.2.41; Σικελικαῖς τραπέζαις Socr.*Ep*.8; *attend to*, τῇ σκαπάνῃ Alciphr.3.24; τῷ λόγῳ A.D.*Pron*.49.4: in full, π. τὴν γνώμην θεῷ J.*AJProoem*.3.

προσᾱνής, ές, Dor. for προσηνής (q.v.).

προσανθέω, *flower beside, shine beside*, c. dat., Philostr.*Im*.2.5; *add lustre to*, ib. 8, 1.29; τὸ αὐτοκίνητον οὐ προσήνθει τῇ πολυμαθίᾳ Dam.*Isid*.74.

προσανίημι, fut. -ανήσω, *send up in addition*, δακρύοισι πηγήν Philic. in *Stud.Ital*.9.46.

II. *slacken, lower the pitch of besides*, τὰς τρίτας Plu.2.21145d.

προσανῑμάω, *draw up* water *besides*, dub. in Aristid.1.155 J.

προσανίσταμαι, Pass., *rise and press against*, τῆς γλώττης τοῖς ὀδοῦσι -ισταμένης D.H.*Comp*.22.

2. *rise in insurrection*, in aor. 2, D.C.39.54 codd.

προσανοίγνῡμι, *open besides*, Id.73.9.

προσανοιδέω, *swell up besides*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.6.20.12.

προσανοιδίσκω, = foreg., Gal.6.527.

προσανοικοδομέω, *build on as an annex*, or *support*, fig. ἐλεημοσύνη .. πατρὸς .. ἀντὶ ἁμαρτιῶν προσανοικοδομηθήσεταί σοι LXXSi.3.14.

προσανοιμώζω, *moan* or *sigh at* a thing, Plb.5.16.4.

προσανομολογέομαι, *agree in addition*, προσανωμολογήσατο δὲ καὶ Ὑβρίλαος ἔχειν .. *PColl.Youtie*8.7 (224 B.C.).

πρόσαντα, Adv. *uphill*, Dicaearch.1.6.

προσανταποδίδωμι, *retort, rejoin*, A.D.*Synt*.321.10 (Pass.).

προσαντάω, *appear* in court, *BGU*361ii8 (ii A.D.).

προσαντέλλω, poet. for προσανατέλλω (q.v.).

προσαντεπιτάσσω, *issue an order against in return*, D.C.38.43.

προσαντέχω, *hold out against still longer*, τοῖς κατὰ γῆν ἔργοις Plb.16.30.5; cf. προσαντίσχω.

προσαντης, ες, gen. εος, (ἄντην) *uphill, steep*, κέλευθος, χωρίον, Pi.*I*.2.33, Th.4.43; ἐν ἠρέμα προσάντει Pl.*Phdr*.230c; φορὰ εἰς τὸ π. Arist.*Pr*.889[b]39, cf. Diocl.*Fr*.142.

II. metaph., *arduous, adverse*, ἀλλ' ἕν τί μοι π. E.*Med*.381; κεῖνό μοι μόνον π. Id.*Or*.790 (troch.); σκοπεῖν .., τί π. εἴρηται τῆς νομοθεσίας Pl.*Lg*.746c; πρόσαντές [ἐστι] c. inf., Isoc.8.14; *repugnant, distasteful*, λόγος Hdt.7.160; ζήτησις Arist.*EN*1096[a]12; εἰ μή τι Μεγίλλῳ π. Pl.*Lg*.702d; of diet, *unsuitable*, Orib.5.31.2. Adv., μήτε ἀκαίρως παρακαλεῖν μήτε ἐκείνῳ προσάντως *in such a way as to encounter* his *opposition*, Nic.Dam.127.8 J.

2. of persons, *adverse, hostile*, τισι E.*Med*.305; π. πρὸς τἆλλα τἀγαθά *setting oneself against* .., X.*Ap*.33. Adv. -τως, *unwillingly*, D.S.14.1.

προσαντιβάλλω, *collate* a document, *Sammelb*.6298.9 (ii A.D.), *BGU*525.6 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.2131.3 (iii A.D.).

προσαντιβολέω, *supplicate besides*, J.*BJ*6.2.1.

προσαντιλαμβάνομαι, Med., *take hold of one another*, τῶν χειρῶν *by* the hands, Str.3.3.7.

προσαντίος, α, ον, = προσάντης, Hsch.

προσαντίσχω, = προσαντέχω, Plb.11.21.4.

προσαντλέω, *draw and pourupon*, Dsc.4.64 (Pass.); *bathe, foment*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.37.11, Antyll.ap.eund.9.23.11.

προσαντλημα, ατος, τό, in pl., *douches*, Gal.12.505.

προσαντλησις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., Antyll. l.c.

προσαντλητέον, *one must foment*, Paul.Aeg.3.28, Aët.16.74 (p. 119 Z.).

προσάνω [ᾰ], = προσαύξω, Hsch.

προσαξιόω, *demand besides*, Plb.3.11.7, 18.8.5; π. τινά c. inf. *ask* one *also* to do a thing, *PCair.Zen*.440.6 (iii B.C.), *PHamb*.25.8 (iii B.C.), *Arch.Pap*.3.134 (Thera, iii/ii B.C.), cf. LXX3Ma.7.10.

προσαπαγγέλλω, *announce besides*, X.*HG*4.3.2, D.S.11.4 (Pass.).

προσαπᾰγορεύω, *forbid besides*, D.C.38.34, 48.43 (Pass.); cf. προσαπεῖπον.

προσαπάγω [ᾰγ], *lead off to prison* or *captivity*, *PCair.Zen*.475.15 (iii B.C.), *PEnteux*.83.7 (iii B.C.), Ph.2.33.

II. *bring, render in addition*, *Inscr.Magn*.73*a*22.

προσαπαιτέω, *require* or *ask besides*, Thphr.*CP*1.16.12, D.H.*Dem*.43, Plu.2.177e, Luc.*Tyr*.13, Alciphr.1.2, Chor. in *Rev.Phil*.1.81.

προσαπαντάω, *go to meet*, Philostr.*VA*4.5.

II. c. acc., *reach*, of a probe, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.20.31.

προσάπαξ [ᾰπ], Adv. *once*, Lib.*Decl*.40.7, Aphth.*Prog*.13, *in a single payment*, *CPR*5.18.12 (vi A.D.).

προσαπαρτίζω, *complete as well*, *LW*1583 (Caria).

προσᾰπᾰτάω, *deceive besides*, Str.6.1.5.

προσαπαυδάω, f.l. for προ- in Gal.19.191.

προσαπειλέω, τινι *threaten besides*, Test.ap.D.21.93:—Pass., v.l. in LXXSi.13.3.

προσαπεῖπον, aor. 2 of προσαπαγορεύω, Aeschin.3.45, D.C.54.2.

προσαπεργάζομαι, *finish off, complete besides*, ἑτέρας [ναῦς] App.*Mith*.13, cf. Archig.ap.Gal.12.410.

προσαπερείδομαι, Pass., *press forcibly against*, πρός τι Arist.*Pr*.937[b]36; *lean on*, αἱ ἐγκλιτικαὶ -ηρεισμέναι προκειμένῳ μορίῳ A.D.*Synt*.131.9: metaph., *rely mainly upon*, ἐπὶ τὰς συνθήκας Plb.3.21.3.

προσαπέχω, pf. inf., προσαπεσχηκέναι *to have received in addition*, *POxy*.510.21 (i/ii A.D.).

προσᾰπιστέω, *to be distrustful besides*, Aristaenet.2.14.

προσαποβάλλω, *throw away* or *lose besides*, αὐτὰ πρὸς ταῖς δώδεκα f.l. for προσαπολεῖς in Ar.*Nu*.1256; τὰ προϋπάρχοντα χρήματα καὶ τὸ πνεῦμα Plb.33.5.4; τοὺς φίλους τοῖς χρήμασι Plu.*Nic*.5; τὰ ὄντα X.*Mem*.3.6.7.

προσαποβιάζομαι, fut. -βιῶμαι, *make an effort to produce more*, *PCair.Zen*.611.19 (iii B.C.).

προσαποβλέπω, *turn one's eyes and look at*, ἀνασήμασι Ath.5.180b.

προσαπογρᾰφή, ἡ, *additional registration*, *CPR*25.8 (iii A.D.).

προσᾰκούω, *hear besides*, τι X.*HG*3.4.1.

II. as Pass. of προσαγορεύω, τοιαῦτα π. *to be addressed* in such terms, ib. 2.4.22, cf. Plu.2.71e, 812e; ἐπαινέσας προσακούω εἴρων I *am called* .., J.*BJ*1.26.2.

προσακρῑβόω, strengthd. for ἀκριβόω, Arist.ap.D.L.5.28 (Pass.), Str.15.1.14.

προσακροβολίζομαι, *skirmish with besides*, Plb.3.71.10, 11.22.5.

προσακτέον, (προσάγω) *one must bring to* or *near*, Pl.*R*.537a; τὸ κάτω πρὸς τὸ ἄνω Hp.*Art*.14; *one must apply, administer*, of instruments or drugs, Herod.Med.ap.Aët.5.130, Orib.*Fr*.74; [τὴν μουσικήν] Arist.*Pol*.1340[b]13; παραδείγματα Id.*Rh.Al*.1438[b]40; τῇ φύσει τοῦ πράγματος π. τὴν τέχνην Hermog.*Stat*.7.

II. προσακτέος, α, ον, *to be applied*, ἡσυχίη π. Aret.*CA*2.3; *to be administered*, οἶνος οὐ π. Orib.5.31.10.

προσακτρίδες, αἱ, prob. *mandibles* of the cockchafer (literally *the bringers-to*), Hsch.

προσᾰλαζονεύω, *play the braggart besides*, Hsch. s.v. κομπαλικεύσει.

προσᾰλείφω, *rub* or *smear upon*, ἑκάστῳ φάρμακον ἄλλο Od.10.392.

II. *besmear*, τὰ ἄκρα τῶν κεράτων Plu.2.559f:—Pass., ib. 911e.

προσάλειψις [ᾰλ], εως, ἡ, *besmearing*, metaph. of a flatterer, Phld.*Herc*.1457.4 (pl.).

προσᾰλεύω, *shake beforehand, PIand*.139.29 (ii A.D., pass.).

προσᾰλίκιος, ον, *like*, Nic.*Th*.739.

προσᾱλίζω, *assemble*, or *collect in addition*, Aen.Tact.17.4 (cod., v. προαλίζω).

προσᾰλίσκομαι, *to be cast* in a lawsuit *besides*, Ar.*Ach*.701.

προσάλληλος, ον, *one with* or *against another*, X.*Eq*.4.3, Ach.Tat.2.38.

2. *congenial*, π. καρπὸς τόπῳ prob. in Thphr.*HP*2.2.8.

3. *mutual*, Phld.*D*.3.14; *correlative*, Syrian.*in Metaph*.34.23.

προσάλλομαι, *jump up at*, X.*Cyr*.8.4.20, Arist.*HA*612[a]11, Str.16.4.19, Plu.2.977c; of a wind, Arist.*Mu*.395[a]7; π. τῷ στέρνῳ, of the heart, Ruf.*Syn.Puls*.3.6.

προσαλλοτριόομαι, Pass., *to be alienated* or *averse from*, τινι Phld.*Ir*.p.84 W.; opp. προσοικειόομαι, S.E.*M*.7.140.

προσαλλοτριωσις, εως, ἡ, *alienation*, dub. in Phld.*Ir*.p.82 W.

προσάλπιος, ον, *dwelling near the Alps*, ἔθνη Str.5.4.1.

πρόσαλσις, εως, ἡ, (προσάλλομαι) *leaping against*, of the pulse, Agathin.ap.Gal.8.937.

προσᾰμαρτάνω, *commit an offence* against, w. dat., *SEG*32.1222 (i A.D.), ἴ τίς τι ταύτῃ προσαμάρτῃ τῇ στήλλῃ 33.1029 (ii A.D.), 34.1233 (iii A.D.); form ποσ- 31.1003 (i A.D.), 1013 (ii A.D., all Lydia).

προσάμβᾰσις, ἡ, poet. for προσανάβασις (q.v.).

προσᾰμείβομαι, Dor. **ποτ-,** Med., *answer*, τινα Theoc.1.100.

προσᾰμέγομαι, Dor. **ποτ-,** Pass., *yield milk besides*, εἰς δύο πέλλας Theoc.1.26.

προσᾰμιλλάομαι, *vie with, rival besides*, ταῖς ἑταίραις, τοῖς ὄρεσι, Poll.6.126, 9.20.

προσαμπέχω, *embrace*, αὐχένα Chaerem.14.8:—Pass., *remain held* or *entangled in*, ἰξῷ *AP*12.93 (Rhian.).

προσᾰμύνω [ῡ], *come to aid*, τινι Il.2.238, cf. 5.139, 16.509, Plu.*Them*.9, al.

προσᾰμύσσω, *irritate still further*, τόπον φαρμάκῳ Orib.46.30.4.

προσαμφιέννῡμι, Att. fut. -αμφιῶ, *put on over*, τινά τι Ar.*Eq*.891.

προσαναβαίνω, fut. -βήσομαι X.*Eq.Mag*.1.2:—*go up*, or *mount besides*, l.c.; of water-birds, π. πρὸς τὰς πέτρας Arist.*HA*617ᵃ26; π. πρὸς τὸ ὄρθιον D.C.39.45; *rise higher*, as a swollen river, Plb.3.72.4; πόλις προσαναβαίνουσα *lying on a mountain side*, Poll.9.20: metaph., π. πῷ Ῥωμύλῳ *go back as far as* R., Plu.*Thes*.1.

II. c. acc. *loci*, *climb*, *ascend*, τὸ σιμόν Pl.Com.79.

προσαναβάλλω, *throw up besides*, Arist.*Mu*.396ᵃ6.

προσανάβᾰσις, poet. **προσάμβ-,** εως, ἡ, *going up*, *ascent*, LXXJo.15.3, Bacch.ap.Apollon.Cit.1 (pl.); κλίμακος προσαμβάσεις a ladder's *means of ascent*, A.*Th*.466, E.*Ph*.1173; πηκτῶν κλιμάκων π. ib. 489, *Ba*.1213; τειχέων π. *place where* they *may be approached*, Id.*Ph*.744; δωμάτων π. *steps leading* to the house, Id.*IT*97.

προσαναβιβρώσκω, *corrode*, in Pass., Gal.ap.Orib.51.36.2.

προσαναγαργᾰρίζομαι, *use a gargle afterewards*, Heraclid.Tar.ap.Gal.12.984.

προσαναγγέλλω, *report*, *make known*, *Cod.Just*.1.3.41.28.

προσαναγιγνώσκω, *read besides*, Aeschin.2.91 (v.l.), J.*BJ*2.2.4 (v.l.), Gal.18(2).886.

προσᾰναγκάζω, *force* or *constrain besides*, Th.7.18; *compress too tightly*, of a bandage, Hp.*Off*.8 (Pass.); *force* bones *together*, opp. ἀπαναγκάζω, Id.*Art*.14.

II. *increase the severity* of exercises, ἀπὸ κούφων π. Id.*Vict*.3.68; of military training, τῇ ἄλλῃ μελέτῃ Th.6.72.

III. c. acc. et inf., *force* one *to do* a thing, βίῃ με προσηνάγκασσε πάσασθαι *h.Cer*.413; π. τινὰ παρεῖναι, μένειν, ὁμολογεῖν, φιλεῖν, X.*Cyr*.8.1.17, Pl.*Smp*.217d, 223d, *Prt*.346b: the inf. is freq. omitted, τοὺς μὴ δεχομένους τὰς σκονδὰς π. (sc. δέχεσθαι) Th.5.42; π. τινά τι *force* him *also* (to do) something, Pl.*Smp*.181e.

IV. *constrain* or *compel* by argument, τῷ λόγῳ τινά Id.*Phlb*.13b, cf. Gal.9.936.

2. π. τι εἶναι *prove that* a thing *necessarily* is, Pl.*Lg*.710a, *Plt*.284b.

προσᾰναγκαστέον, *one must prove*, ibid.

προσανᾰγορεύω, *announce besides*, Pl.*R*.580c; cf. προσανεῖπον.

προσαναγράφω [γρᾰ], *record* or *enter besides*, *IG*2.140.32, 448.71, 12(8).51.8 (Imbros, ii B.C.), *PIand*.27.5 (i/ii A.D., Pass.), Plu.2.243a, Luc.*Macr*.9:—Pass., προσαναγραφέντες προδόται εἰς ταύτην τὴν στήλην Lycurg.118, cf. D.S.5.46, also ποταναγράφω, *SEG*34.282 (Nemea, late iv B.C.).

2. *prescribe as well*, Sor.2.65.

3. Geom., *complete the tracing of*, κύκλον Euc.3.25.

II. Med., προσαναγραψάμεναι τὰ λοιπὰ τοῦ χρωτός *by tattooing* (cf. Eust.1960.16) *in addition* the rest of *their* skin, Clearch.8.

προσανάγω [ᾰγ], Dor. **ποτ-,** *carry up to*, ἐς φάος ἐκ βυθίας ποτανάγαγον ἰλύος *Hymn.Is*.161:—Pass., *to be drawn up*, πρός τι v.l. for προσαγ- in D.H.*Comp*.14.

2. seemingly intr., *come up to*, *approach*, f.l. for προσαγαγοῦσαν in Plu.2.564c; π. τῇ γῇ *approached* the land, Id.*Pyrrh*.15.

προσαναδέρω, *strip off further*, Gal.2.719.

προσαναδέχομαι, *expect besides*, *wait for*, Plb.5.13.8, 21.13.14.

II. *undertake further*, *Inscr.Délos*1838 (ii B.C.).

προσαναδῐδάσκω, *teach in addition*, ὡς .. Ph.2.92 (Pass.).

προσαναδίδωμι, *distribute* or *give out besides*, Plb.10.14.3; τινὶ τὴν ἀσπίδα Plu.2.241f.

προσαναζητέω, *search out besides*, τοὺς πατρίους νόμους Decr.ap.Arist.*Ath*.29.3.

προσαναζωγρᾰφέω, *depict in addition*, Ph.1.684.

προσαναιδεύομαι, *act impudently besides*, Ar.*Eq*.397 as misquoted by Suid. s.v. ἐρύθημα.

προσαναιρέω, *lift up besides*:—Med., *take upon oneself besides*, πόλεμον Th.7.28.

II. *destroy besides*, τἀληθές Arist.*EN*1172ᵇ1, cf. *APr*.62ᵃ3 (Pass.).

III. of an oracle, *give an answer besides*, Pl.*R*.461e, Plu.2.403c, etc.; π. τινὶ στεφανηφορεῖν D.21.54.

προσαναισῐμόομαι, Pass., *to be spent besides*, Hdt.5.34.

προσανακᾰθαίρω, *purify in addition*, aor. part. Med. -καθηράμενοι Plot.6.7.29.

προσανακαθίζω, *sit up straighter*, Aët.9.13.

προσανακαίω, *kindle besides*, Ph.1.428.

προσανακᾰλύπτω, *disclose besides*, οὐδέν Str.15.1.3.

προσανακάμπτω, *go backwards and forwards*, πρὸς ἀμφοτέρους Plb.11.34.8.

προσανακειμαι, Pass., *lie hard by*, Sch.Il.15.740.

II. *to be wholly given up* or *devoted to*, κυνηγεσίαις Plu.2.314b.

προσανακεράννῠμαι, Pass., *to be mixed up*, πίττῃ Ael.*NA*14.4.

προσανακεφᾰλαιόομαι, *recapitulate further*, Apollon.Cit.3.

προσανακλάω, *bend upwards*, τὰ κῶλα Sor.1.102:—Pass., Id.2.60.

προσανακλῐμα, ατος, τό, *that on which one leans*, *AP*7.407 (Diosc.).

προσανακλίνω [ῑ], *lean against*, δένδρεσιν ἑαυτούς, of elephants, Agatharch.55:—Pass., *lean on*, Ἑρμῆν .. προσανακεκλιμένον πρὸς δενδρυφίωι *Inscr.Délos*1417 *B* i97 (ii B.C.), τινι D.S.17.41, Paus.10.30.6; of a city, τῷ ὄρει προσανακεκλιμένη Str.14.1.43.

προσανακλῐσις, εως, ἡ, *leaning* or *lying against*, Luc.*Am*.31.

προσανακοινόομαι, Med., *communicate besides*, τινί τι D.S.1.16.

προσανακομίζω, *bring up in addition*, *PTeb*.703.190 (iii B.C., pass.).

προσανακόπτω, *beat up in addition*, τῇ σπάθῃ τὸ φάρμακον Damocr.ap.Gal.13.823.

προσανακουφίζω, *hold up*, *save from falling besides*, J.*Vit*.18 (Pass.).

προσανακρίνω [ῑ], *inquire further*, Plu.2.43e, 592f, S.E.*M*.7.426.

προσανακτάομαι, *recover besides*, τι Alex.Trall.8.1.

προσανακύπτω, *to be reinvigorated besides*, Anon.Lond.38.19.

προσαναλαμβάνω, *take in* or *receive besides*, ἐπὶ τὸ κατάστρωμα χιλίας βύρσας D.34.10; παρὰ τῶν συμμάχων σῖτον Plb.1.52.8, cf. *PPetr*.3p.227 (iii B.C.); π. ἐσθῆτας περιπορφύρους *assume also*, Plb.6.53.7:—Pass., πλειόνων προσαναλαμβανομένων, of a batch of new senators, Plu.*Rom*.13.

2. *use besides*, Thphr.*HP*5.7.7.

II. *recall* to strength, *recruit, restore*, τὴν δύναμιν ἐκ τῆς κακοπαθείας Plb.9.8.7; ἐκ τοῦ πλοῦ αὐτούς Id.21.42.6; τὸ στρατόπεδον D.S.17.16.

2. intr., *recover*, Plb.3.60.8.

προσαναλέγω, *collect besides*, Ael.*NA*4.39:—Pass., *Sammelb*.4425 vi (ii A.D.).

II. Med., *recount besides*, LXX2Ma.8.19.

προσαναλικμάω, *winnow besides*, of corn, *Gp*.5.32.2.

προσᾰνᾱλίσκω, fut. -ανᾱλώσω, *lavish* or *consume besides*, καὶ τὰ τῶν φίλων π. Pl.*Prt*.311d; τὰς ἰδίας οὐσίας D.20.10, cf. D.C.43.18; π. οὐκ ὀλίγα χρήματα *IG*2.834.7; π. χρόνον ἱστοῖς *waste further* time *on* .., D.L.6.98; μισθούς τινι Porph.*Abst*.1.56.

προσᾰνάλλομαι, *leap up at* a thing, Ath.7.277f.

προσαναλογίζομαι, *consider besides*, Plu.2.115a.

προσαναλύω, *break up as well*, Steph.*in Hp*.1.104 D.

προσαναμάσσω, in med., *sully*, or *tarnish in addition*, τῆς πόλεως χαλεπῶς φερούσης ἐπὶ τῷ τὴν ἐνίων ἀγνωμοσύνην προσαναμάττεσθαι τοὔνομ' αὐτῆς Ph.2.537 (τῆς .. ἀγνωμοσύνης .. αὐτῇ cj. Mangey), Just.*Nov*.74.1.

προσαναμείγνυμι, *mix with as well*, in Pass., Gal.18(2).155, προσαναμέμικται γὰρ αὐτοῖς Just.*Const.* Δέδωκεν 8a.

προσαναμένω, *await besides*, D.S.15.41, 16.85, *PLond*.3.948.9 (iii A.D.).

προσαναμετρέω, *measure up*, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.23.65.

προσαναμιμνήσκω, *remind of*, τινά τινος Plb.4.28.6, al.: abs., Id.4.29.7:—Med. with aor. 1 Pass., *mention, record as well*, Gal.8.904, 18(2).434.

προσανανεόομαι, Med., *recall afresh to memory*, τι Plb.8.37.2 (v.l.ap.Suid.).

προσαναξαίνω, *stimulate as well*, Paul.Aeg.6.49.

προσαναξηραίνω, *dry up besides*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.30.12.

προσαναξύω, *scrape off besides*, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.4.

προσαναπαύω, *cause to rest also* or *beside*, τὴν δύναμιν ἐπὶ τρεῖς ἡμέρας Plb.4.73.3; τὴν χεῖρα τῇ γαστρί τινος J.*AJ*20.2.1.

II. Med. or Pass., *sleep beside*, τῇ γυναικί Nicostr.ap.Stob.4.23.65.

2. *rest by leaning upon*, δένδροις Str.16.4.10; τοῖς θυρεοῖς Plu.*Sull*.28; *rest upon*, Sor.1.7, 100; of a shipwrecked sailor, *cling to* a plank, Favorin.in *PVat*.11.23.36.

3. of words in a sentence, *to be otiose*, D.H.*Dem*.40.

4. *rely on*, τεχνίῳ, τέχνῃ, M.Ant.4.31, S.E.*M*.11.178; τινι J.*AJ*6.14.3, Marcellin.*Puls*.227.

5. *find relief in the society of*, [φίλῳ], Arr.*Epict*.3.13.2; also, *find rest in*, τῇ σοφίᾳ LXXWi.8.16.

προσαναπείθω, *persuade besides*, D.C.44.34, 46.49 (Pass.).

προσαναπειράομαι, *attempt* the sea *besides*, Poll.1.123 (s.v.l., cf. προανα-).

προσαναπέμπω, *send up besides*, *BGU*908.18 (ii A.D.).

προσαναπηδάω, *leap up on*, τῇ ὄχθῃ Ael.*NA*5.23.

προσαναπίμπλημι, *fill besides*, τοὺς παρόντας κακοηθείας Plu.2.631f.

2. *infect besides*, Arist.*Pr*.859b16.

προσαναπίπτω, *recline by* or *with* others at meals, Plb.30.26.6 (ap. D.S.31.16.).

II. of the arm of a torsion engine, *strike against in the recoil*, w. dat., Hero *Bel*.91.10.

προσαναπλάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *mould upon*, τὸν ὄσχεον ἐκ τῶν συμμηριῶν Sor.1.103.

II. *invent besides*, ὅτι .. S.E.*M*.11.158; *ascribe*, αὐχένα τῷ θεῷ, Ph.1.226, al.; Διὶ φλύαρον ἦθος Eust.1387.22 (Med.); τὰς γραφὰς ταῖς ἐξηγήσεσι Gal.17(2).257:—Pass., Longin.7.1, Corn.*ND*34, Palaeph.15.

προσαναπλέκω, *mix in as well*, Alex.Trall.8.2, Just.*Const.* Δέδωκεν 7.

προσαναπληρόω, *fill up, replenish besides*, τὸν ἐνδεέστατον βίον Arist.*Pol*.1256b3, cf. D.S.5.71; τὴν λείπουσαν ταῖς βασάνοις κόλασιν LXXWi.19.4; τὰ ὑστερήματα τῶν ἁγίων 2Ep.Cor.9.12, cf. Ph.2.444; τὰ ἐλλείποντα A.D.*Pron*.3.7:—Med., *add so as to fill up*, Pl.*Men*.84d.

προσαναπτύσσω, Att. **-ττω**, *fold back*, hence, *open out, further*, Gal.14.487:—Pass., *to be folded back upon*, Arist.*HA*549b2.

προσανάπτω, *attach, attribute*, Phld.*Vit*.p.12 J.; τὸν λάρον Ἡρακλεῖ Sch.Ar.*Av*.568.

προσαναπυνθάνομαι, *inquire besides*, Gal.18(2).57.

προσαναρρήγνῡμι, *lacerate in addition*, Plu.*Crass*.25; τὸ σῶμα, i.e. caused haemorrhage, Id.*Cleom*.30: metaph., π. τὰς ἀδίκους ἐπιθυμίας *let* them *break out*, Ph.2.372, cf. 479.

προσαναρρῑπίζω, *fan* or *blow up besides*, πόθον ib. 442.

προσαναρτάω, *hang upon*, τινί τι Luc.*Philops*.11: metaph., *attach, connect*, in Pass., Phld.*Ir*.p.80 W.

προσανασείω, *shake up* or *about besides*, Hp.*Art*.4: metaph., προσανασείεσθαι λόγοις *to be roused still further*, Plb.1.69.8; δίκαι τῷ Νασικᾷ προσανεσείοντο f.l. for προανεσείοντο in Plu.*TG*21.

προσανασπάω, *draw up besides*, Eust.679.62 (Pass.).

προσαναστέλλω, *hold in, get under control*, τὸν ἵππον Plu.*Alex*.6; *mould* an infant's nostrils, Sor.1.103.

προσανατάσσω, *draw up besides*, ἑαυτά Artem.1.1b.

προσανατείνω, *strain tight beside*, ἱστίον [καρχησίῳ] Sch.Pi.*N*.5.94:—Med., *hold out by way of threat*, τὸν Ῥωμαίων φόβον Plb.24.10.13: abs., *threaten*, τινι Id.18.53.9: so in aor. 1 Pass., βραχέα -ταθείς Id.5.87.4.

2. *lift up*, τὴν δεξιάν, τὼ χεῖρε, Aristaenet.1.15, 2.2.

II. τῇ ὥρᾳ π. *prolong*, the time, *be later*, Plb.11.22.3.

III. *Pass*, *extend along* Sor.1.7 cod.

προσανατέλλω, poet. **προσαντ-,** *rise up to*, ἐς οὐρανόν E.*Supp*.688.

προσανατέμνω, *cut off as well*, τὰ γεννητικά Ph.2.128.

2. *incise as well*, τὸ δέρμα Gal.10.391.

προσανᾰτενίζω, *gaze at*, c. dat., Tim.Gaz.ap.Ar.Byz.*Epit*.103.27.

προσανατίθημι, *offer* or *dedicate besides*, δηνάρια πεντακισχίλια *CIG*2782.44 (Aphrodisias); τῷ θεῷ -τεθεικὼς ἅπαντα Jul.*ad Them*.267b; τὴν παρθενίαν θεῷ Suid. s.v. Πουλχερία:—Med., *take an additional burden on oneself*, X.*Mem*.2.1.8; but π. τινί τι *contribute of oneself* to another, Ep.Gal.2.6.

2. *ascribe*, τινί τι Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11.

II. προσανατίθεσθαί τινι *take counsel with* one, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.344, Phld.*Vit*.p.31 J., Ep.Gal.1.16, Luc.*JTr*.1; τοῖς μάντεσι περί τινος D.S.17.116; *refer* a matter *for consideration*, *PTeb*.99.5 (ii B.C.).

προσανατρέπω, *overturn besides*, LxxSi.13.23.

προσανατρέφω, *build up, restore by food*, τοὺς ὄγκους D.S.1.43, cf. Cic.*Att*.6.1.2 (Pass.).

προσανατρέχω, *run up to*, λόφον D.H.1.56; εἰς τοὺς ὑψηλοτέρους τόπους D.S.5.47; τοῦ λάρυγγος -τρέχοντος τῇ ἐπιγλωττίδι Gal.*UP*4.8; of iron *approaching* a magnet, Porph.*Abst*.4.20: metaph., π. ταῖς οὐσίαις, i.e. *become suddenly* rich, D.S.16.83.

II. *run back, retrace past events*, βραχὺ περί τινος Plb.5.31.8; π. τοῖς χρόνοις περί τινων Id.1.12.8, etc.

III. v. προανατρέχω.

προσανατρίβω [ῑ], *rub upon* or *against*, τοῖς δένδροις τὰ κέρατα Ael.*NA*6.1:—Med., *rub oneself upon* or *against* a person, *exercise oneself with* or *against* another, Thphr.*Char*.27.6, Plu.2.751f: metaph., *try a fall*, Pl.*Tht*.169c.

II. *rub as well*, ὀθονίῳ Cleopatraap.Gal.12.404; *massage as well*, Sor.1.103.

προσανατῠπόω, *mould further*, Alex.Aphr.*de An*.70.13.

προσαναφέρω, aor. imper. προσανενενκάτωσαν *SEG*31.952.8 (Ephesus, ii A.D.), *make a supplementary declaration*, *PPetr*.3p.195 (iii B.C.):—Pass., *UPZ*14.75 (ii B.C.).

2. *report*, τί τινι Aristeas29, *PGrenf*.1.11ii8 (ii B.C.), *UPZ*119.47 (ii B.C.), etc.:—Pass., Aristeas30.

II. *refer to* any one *for advice*, π. τῇ συγκλήτῳ περί τινος Plb.18.9.10, cf. Phld.*Lib*.p.20 O., D.H.6.56; π. τῇ βουλῇ περί τινος *IG*14.758, cf. 760 (both Naples, i A.D.): abs., Plb.31.11.4; π. τοῖς μάντεσι D.S.17.116.

προσαναφεύγω, *withdraw, become displaced*, Sor.2.50.

προσαναφθέγγομαι, *pronounce besides*, Ph.1.161.

προσαναφλέγω, *light up, kindle besides*, τὸ πῦρ ib. 451: metaph., ἐπιθυμίας Id.2.240.

προσαναφορά, ἡ, (*supplementary*) *report*, *IG* 12(5).721.12 (Andros, i B.C.); Thess. ποτομφορά *SEG*13.390.

προσαναφῡσάω, *play on the flute*, Pl.Com.69.6 (leg. προανα-).

προσαναχᾰλάω, *relax as well*, Paul.Aeg.6.74.

προσαναχρώννῡμαι, Med., *communicate by contact*, προσαναχρώννυνται τὸ ψεῦδος ἡμῖν *infect* us *with* the falsehood, Plu.2.16f.

II. *associate closely with*, ib. 51f, 490d, 672f, 754c; *follow, imitate closely*, ib. 740f.

προσαναχωρέω, v. προαναχωρέω.

προσαναψῦχω, *chill in addition*, Paul.Aeg.2.46 (117.5 H.).

προσάνειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*) *go up to*, Th.7.44, D.C.56.13; προσανιοῦσα πόλις a city *lying on an ascent*, Poll.9.20.

προσάνεῖπον, aor. of προσαναγορεύω (q.v.), *declare, publish, order besides*, X.*An*.7.1.11, D.C.49.14.

προσάνέρομαι, aor. 2 part. -ερόμενος, *question besides*, J.*AJ*19.4.1.

προσάνέρπω, *creep up to*, τῷ τραχήλῳ Plu.*Them*.26.

προσάνερωτάω, *ask* or *inquire further*, π. ὁποῖα .. Pl.*Men*.74c, cf. Ruf.*Interrog*.3, Gal.11.188.

προσάνευρίσκω, *find out besides*, τὸ ἄκος Str.15.1.22, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.101 P.:—Pass., -εύρηνται ταύταις ἕτεραι Theo Sm.p. 52 H.

προσάνευρύνω, *dilate further*, in Pass., Sor.1.10, Heliod.ap.Orib.50.9.13.

προσάνέξω, *wait*, ἕως .. Plb.4.19.12, cf. 3.94.3: c. acc., *await*, τὸν καιρὸν τῆς ἐντεύξεως Id.5.103.5.

II. *rely on, place one's dependence on*, ἐλπίσι Id.5.72.2, cf. 4.60.8, J.*AJ*10.6.2, *BJ*4.2.1, Heliod.(?) in *PMed.Lond*.155.4.5; ταῖς βοηθείαις Plb.1.84.12.

III. *devote oneself to*, θεῷ, τοῖς ἡγεμόσι, J.*AJ*10.4.5, 10.7.2; ἔργοις, τέχναις, ib.12.5.5, Id.*Ap*.2.41; Σικελικαῖς τραπέζαις Socr.*Ep*.8; *attend to*, τῇ σκαπάνῃ Alciphr.3.24; τῷ λόγῳ A.D.*Pron*.49.4: in full, π. τὴν γνώμην θεῷ J.*AJProoem*.3.

προσᾱνής, ές, Dor. for προσηνής (q.v.).

προσανθέω, *flower beside, shine beside*, c. dat., Philostr.*Im*.2.5; *add lustre to*, ib. 8, 1.29; τὸ αὐτοκίνητον οὐ προσήνθει τῇ πολυμαθίᾳ Dam.*Isid*.74.

προσανίημι, fut. -ανήσω, *send up in addition*, δακρύοισι πηγήν Philic. in *Stud.Ital*.9.46.

II. *slacken, lower the pitch of besides*, τὰς τρίτας Plu.2.21145d.

προσανῑμάω, *draw up* water *besides*, dub. in Aristid.1.155 J.

προσανίσταμαι, Pass., *rise and press against*, τῆς γλώττης τοῖς ὀδοῦσι -ισταμένης D.H.*Comp*.22.

2. *rise in insurrection*, in aor. 2, D.C.39.54 codd.

προσανοίγνῡμι, *open besides*, Id.73.9.

προσανοιδέω, *swell up besides*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.6.20.12.

προσανοιδίσκω, = foreg., Gal.6.527.

προσανοικοδομέω, *build on as an annex*, or *support*, fig. ἐλεημοσύνη .. πατρὸς .. ἀντὶ ἁμαρτιῶν προσανοικοδομηθήσεταί σοι LxxSi.3.14.

προσανοιμώζω, *moan* or *sigh at* a thing, Plb.5.16.4.

προσανομολογέομαι, *agree in addition*, προσανωμολογήσατο δὲ καὶ Ὑβρίλαος ἔχειν .. *PColl.Youtie*8.7 (224 B.C.).

πρόσαντα, Adv. *uphill*, Dicaearch.1.6.

προσανταποδίδωμι, *retort, rejoin*, A.D.*Synt*.321.10 (Pass.).

προσαντάω, *appear* in court, *BGU*361ii8 (ii A.D.).

προσαντέλλω, poet. for προσανατέλλω (q.v.).

προσαντεπιτάσσω, *issue an order against in return*, D.C.38.43.

προσαντέχω, *hold out against still longer*, τοῖς κατὰ γῆν ἔργοις Plb.16.30.5; cf. προσαντίσχω.

προσαντης, ες, gen. εος, (ἄντην) *uphill, steep*, κέλευθος, χωρίον, Pi.*I*.2.33, Th.4.43; ἐν ἠρέμα προσάντει Pl.*Phdr*.230c; φορὰ εἰς τὸ π. Arist.*Pr*.889[b]39, cf. Diocl.*Fr*.142.

II. metaph., *arduous, adverse*, ἀλλ' ἕν τί μοι π. E.*Med*.381; κεῖνό μοι μόνον π. Id.*Or*.790 (troch.); σκοπεῖν .., τί π. εἴρηται τῆς νομοθεσίας Pl.*Lg*.746c; πρόσαντές [ἐστι] c. inf., Isoc.8.14; *repugnant, distasteful*, λόγος Hdt.7.160; ζήτησις Arist.*EN*1096[a]12; εἰ μή τι Μεγίλλῳ π. Pl.*Lg*.702d; of diet, *unsuitable*, Orib.5.31.2. Adv., μήτε ἀκαίρως παρακαλεῖν μήτε ἐκείνῳ προσάντως *in such a way as to encounter* his *opposition*, Nic.Dam.127.8 J.

2. of persons, *adverse, hostile*, τισι E.*Med*.305; π. πρὸς τἆλλα τἀγαθά *setting oneself against* .., X.*Ap*.33. Adv. -τως, *unwillingly*, D.S.14.1.

προσαντιβάλλω, *collate* a document, *Sammelb*.6298.9 (ii A.D.), *BGU*525.6 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.2131.3 (iii A.D.).

προσαντιβολέω, *supplicate besides*, J.*BJ*6.2.1.

προσαντιλαμβάνομαι, Med., *take hold of one another*, τῶν χειρῶν *by* the hands, Str.3.3.7.

προσαντίος, α, ον, = προσάντης, Hsch.

προσαντίσχω, = προσαντέχω, Plb.11.21.4.

προσαντλέω, *draw and pourupon*, Dsc.4.64 (Pass.); *bathe, foment*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.37.11, Antyll.ap.eund.9.23.11.

προσαντλημα, ατος, τό, in pl., *douches*, Gal.12.505.

προσαντλησις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., Antyll. l.c.

προσαντλητέον, *one must foment*, Paul.Aeg.3.28, Aët.16.74 (p. 119 Z.).

προσάνω [ᾰ], = προσαύξω, Hsch.

προσαξιόω, *demand besides*, Plb.3.11.7, 18.8.5; π. τινά c. inf. *ask* one *also* to do a thing, *PCair.Zen*.440.6 (iii B.C.), *PHamb*.25.8 (iii B.C.), *Arch.Pap*.3.134 (Thera, iii/ii B.C.), cf. LXX3Ma.7.10.

προσαπαγγέλλω, *announce besides*, X.*HG*4.3.2, D.S.11.4 (Pass.).

προσαπᾰγορεύω, *forbid besides*, D.C.38.34, 48.43 (Pass.); cf. προσαπεῖπον.

προσαπάγω [ᾰγ], *lead off to prison* or *captivity*, *PCair.Zen*.475.15 (iii B.C.), *PEnteux*.83.7 (iii B.C.), Ph.2.33.

II. *bring, render in addition*, *Inscr.Magn*.73*a*22.

προσαπαιτέω, *require* or *ask besides*, Thphr.*CP*1.16.12, D.H.*Dem*.43, Plu.2.177e, Luc.*Tyr*.13, Alciphr.1.2, Chor. in *Rev.Phil*.1.81.

προσαπαντάω, *go to meet*, Philostr.*VA*4.5.

II. c. acc., *reach*, of a probe, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.20.31.

προσάπαξ [ᾰπ], Adv. *once*, Lib.*Decl*.40.7, Aphth.*Prog*.13, *in a single payment*, *CPR*5.18.12 (vi A.D.).

προσαπαρτίζω, *complete as well*, *LW*1583 (Caria).

προσᾰπᾰτάω, *deceive besides*, Str.6.1.5.

προσαπαυδάω, f.l. for προ- in Gal.19.191.

προσαπειλέω, τινι *threaten besides*, Test.ap.D.21.93:—Pass., v.l. in LXXSi.13.3.

προσαπεῖπον, aor. 2 of προσαπαγορεύω, Aeschin.3.45, D.C.54.2.

προσαπεργάζομαι, *finish off, complete besides*, ἑτέρας [ναῦς] App.*Mith*.13, cf. Archig.ap.Gal.12.410.

προσαπερείδομαι, Pass., *press forcibly against*, πρός τι Arist.*Pr*.937[b]36; *lean on*, αἱ ἐγκλιτικαὶ -ηρεισμέναι προκειμένῳ μορίῳ A.D.*Synt*.131.9: metaph., *rely mainly upon*, ἐπὶ τὰς συνθήκας Plb.3.21.3.

προσαπέχω, pf. inf., προσαπεσχηκέναι *to have received in addition*, *POxy*.510.21 (i/ii A.D.).

προσᾰπιστέω, *to be distrustful besides*, Aristaenet.2.14.

προσαποβάλλω, *throw away* or *lose besides*, αὐτὰ πρὸς ταῖς δώδεκα f.l. for προσαπολεῖς in Ar.*Nu*.1256; τὰ προϋπάρχοντα χρήματα καὶ τὸ πνεῦμα Plb.33.5.4; τοὺς φίλους τοῖς χρήμασι Plu.*Nic*.5; τὰ ὄντα X.*Mem*.3.6.7.

προσαποβιάζομαι, fut. -βιῶμαι, *make an effort to produce more*, *PCair.Zen*.611.19 (iii B.C.).

προσαποβλέπω, *turn one's eyes and look at*, ἀνασήμασι Ath.5.180b.

προσαπογρᾰφή, ἡ, *additional registration*, *CPR*25.8 (iii A.D.).

προσαπογράφω [ᾰ], *denounce besides*, Lys.13.[31], 56.

2. *register besides*, *BGU*52.5 (ii A.D., Pass.), etc.:—Med., ποταπογραφέσθων δὲ καὶ τὰν πατρίδα *they shall register beside* the name of *their* native city, *SIG*1023.41 (Halasarna, iii/ii B.C.).

προσαποδείκνῡμι, *prove, demonstrate besides*, ἔκ τινων τὸν λόγον A.D.*Synt*.321.9; ὅτι .. Pl.*Phd*.77c, Plu.2.998c:—Pass., Iamb.*Myst*.2.1.

II. *appoint besides*, προσαποδειχθῆναι πρὸς ταῖς νῦν ὑπαρχούσαις τέσσαρσι φυλαῖς .. καὶ ἄλλην *OGI*56.23 (Canopus, iii B.C.); τοῦ -δειχθέντος [γραμματέως] *Inscr.Prien*.42.17 (ii B.C.); τὸν συνάρξοντα αὐτῷ προσαποδειχθῆναι ἔδει D.C.54.10, etc.; σύνναος τῷ Διὶ προσαπεδείχθη Str.7.7.12.

προσαποδιδράσκω, aor. inf. -δρᾶναι, *run away besides*, D.C.50.33.

προσαποδίδωμι, *pay as a debt besides*, ἀργύριον Hyp.*Eux*.17, cf. *IG*1.374.104, 265, D.41.27 (Pass.); ἃν .. δέῃ κέρματ' ἀποδοῦναι, προσαπέδωκεν Ἀττικά Diph.66.13: metaph., π. αἰσχύνην τοῖς ἐργασαμένοις Plu.2.20b.

2. Med., *sell besides*, Plb.31.22.4.

II. *add by way of completing*, ἐκεῖνο τοῖς εἰρημένοις D.H.*Dem*.54; αἰτίας, ἀποδείξεις, Ph.1.457, 358, τὰ λειπόμενα τῷ λόγῳ π. Plu.2.1100e, cf. Str.12.4.10, J.*Ap*.1.35; *state further*, Thphr.*CP*6.7.2, Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1055.13; *add* to a remedy, Dsc.1.30, 2.76.9; *finish off* a bandage, Gal.18(1).771, 796, al.

προσαποδοσις, εως, ἡ, a Rhet. figure, by which when two or more statements follow one another, the reason for each is given (a) after each statement, or (b) after the whole series, Quint.*Inst*.9.3.94, Rutil.1.1.

προσαποδοτέον, *one must add further*, Arist.*Top*.130[b]28, Ph.2.145, Ath.9.371d, etc.

προσαποδύομαι, Med., *put off as well*, τὸν χιτῶνα τῷ ἱματίῳ Plu.2.139d.

προσαποθλίβω [ῑ], *press against*, τινὰ τῇ θύρᾳ J.*AJ*9.4.4; τοῖς βουβῶσι τὸ κατόπιν τῆς ὀσφύος Alciphr.*Fr*.6.13.

προσαποθνήσκω, *die besides* or *with*, LXXEx.21.29, D.C.53.9.

προσαποκᾰθαίρω, *cleanse further*, Sor.1.122.

προσαποκειμαι, *to be stored up as well*, dub. in Aristid.*Or*.50(26).49 (fort. προ-).

προσαποκλύζω, *wash off as well*, Gal.12.264.

προσαποκόπτω, v.l. for προ- in Ph.2.306.

προσαποκρέμαμαι, Pass., *to be suspended from as well*, Procop.*Pers*.1.1.

προσαποκρίνομαι [ῑ], *answer with some addition*, τοῖς ἐρωτωμένοις Pl.*Euthd*.296a, cf. Arist.*SE*175[b]11.

2. *give a further answer*, Aristid.2.94 J.

προσαποκρῐτέον, *one must answer with some addition*, Id.Metaph.1007[a]17.

προσαποκρούομαι, Med., *check, inhibit*, Alex.Trall.2.

προσαποκτείνω, *kill besides*, X.*Cyr*.5.3.6, Plu.*Dio*58, Palaeph.31.

προσαπολαμβάνω, *catch, take up as well*, Hp.*Art*.11.

II. *receive besides*, dub. in Jul.*Or*.7.228b.

προσαπολαύω, *reap, share in besides*, ὕβρεως καὶ ἀτιμίας D.H.6.58; ἀνοίας καὶ ἀμαθίας Jul.*Or*.7.228b (prob.): c. acc., κακόν τι *Com.Adesp*.1311; ἕτερόν τι π. *gain* something different *besides*, Pl.*Alc*.2.150c.

προσαπολείπω, *leave out in addition*, λιθείας ἧς προσαπολείπεις *PCair.Zen*.771.27 (iii B.C.).

προσαπολογίζομαι, *state in addition*, *REG*101.14 (Xanthos, 206/5 B.C.); w. acc. and inf., *UPZ*162 vi 1 (ii B.C.).

προσαπόλλῡμι, (also **-ύω** Hdt.1.207), *destroy besides*, κἀκεῖνον Id.2.121.β´; προσαπολλύουσι καὶ τὰς μητέρας Id.6.138, cf. E.*Hipp*.1374 (lyr.):—Med. and Pass., *perish besides* or *with others*, ἵνα μὴ προσαπόλωνται Hdt.6.100; τοὺς φίλους προσαπολωλέναι Lys.12.64; ἐλεοῖντ' ἂν δικαιότερον ἢ προσαπολλύοιντο D.57.45.

II. *lose besides*, τὴν ἀρχήν Hdt.1.207, cf. 9.23, Ar.*Nu*.1256; τὰ ἀρχαῖα π. πρὸς οἷς ἐκτήσαντο Pl.*Grg*.519a.

προσαπολούω, *wash further*, τὴν ἕδραν Sor.1.100.

προσαπολύω, *set free besides*, αὐτὸν τῆς διαβολῆς *Vit.Isoc.*p.255 Westermann.

προσαπονέμω, *add to*, Hero *Aut*.30.6 (Pass.).

προσαποξέω, *erase, expunge as well*: metaph., τὴν τυραννοκτονίαν -απέξεσε τῆς πόλεως Lib.*Decl*.43.45.

προσαποξύω, *scrape off in addition*, Dsc.2.76.15.

προσαποπέμπω, *send away* or *off besides*, Ar.*Pl*.999, *SEG*34.122.70 (Eleusis, iv B.C.).

προσαποπλύνω [ῡ], *wash off besides*, Ph.2.333.

προσαποπνίγω [ῑ], *kill off besides*, Aret.*CA*1.4.

προσαπορέω, *propose a further difficulty*, Arist.*Pol*.1275[b]39, Jul.*Or*.5.171d, Dexipp.*in Cat*.42.32, Iamb.*Myst*.4.5.

προσαπορραίνω, *sprinkle besides*, τινος some of .., Ael.*NA*9.63.

προσαπορρύπτω, *wash clean besides*, Gal.6.261.

προσαποσείω, in Med., τὰ ὦτα *close* one's ears *in addition*, dub. in Ph.1.384 (προσαποκλειομένους Mangey, προσαποσαττομένους Cohn).

προσαποσκευάζομαι, Med., *make away with also*, τινα J.*BJ*4.5.4.

προσαποστέλλω, *send off* or *dispatch besides*, Th.4.108, *PSI*4.410.25 (iii B.C.), LXX2Ma.11.14.

προσαποστερέω, *defraud* or *deprive of besides*, τῆς νίκης D.21.67 (Pass.), cf. Lib.*Or*.17.6.

προσαποστρέφω, *turn round towards*, τοῖς Ἰουδαίοις τὴν ἕδραν J.*BJ*2.12.1.

προσαποτίθημι, *lose besides*, τὸ πνεῦμα τῷ χρυσίῳ Plb.13.2.5 (dub.l.).

προσαποτῑμάω, *estimate besides*, ὧν π. τῷ Λεωκράτει πλεῖν ἢ χιλίας *the value* of which *he set at* more .., D.41.27 (s.v.l.).

προσαποτιννύω, *pay in addition as a penalty*, Scaev.*Dig*.50.9.6.

προσαποτίνω [ῐ], fut. -τείσω, *pay besides*, μισθόν Pl.*Lg*.945a, cf. *PEleph*.1.11 (iv B.C.), *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1925(5).29 (Cyrene, i B.C./i A.D.); τόκους Men.235.9; χρήματά τινι Diusap.J.*AJ*8.5.3; opp. -δίδωμι, Hyp.*Eux*.17.

προσαποτρίβω [ῑ], *rub off upon*, τινί τι Ael.*NA*9.63.

προσαποτυπᾰνίζω, *attack with cudgels*, *PMich*.inv.6979 (*ZPE*76.291, 215 B.C.); cf. ἀποτυμπανίζω.

προσαποφαίνω, *show* or *prove besides*, Pl.*Plt*.287a:—Med., Arist.*Metaph*.1089[b]16, Plu.2.152b.

προσαποφέρω, *carry off besides*, πολλά Posidon.10 J.

II. *return as well*, τὰ ὀνόματά τινων Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1914.168 (iii B.C.):—Pass., προσαπηνέχθη μου τοὔνομα ἐν τριττοῖς δήμοις *was returned besides* as liable to taxation, D.50.8.

προσαποφημι, *deny besides*, τὴν ἀπόφασιν αὐτήν Dam.*Pr*.22.

προσαποφράσσω, *block up besides*, D.C.42.38.

προσαποφωνέω, Dor. **ποτ-**, *declare besides*, Myro 5 J.

προσαποχράομαι, *embezzle*, *BGU*432 ii(2).2–3, 2467.21 (A.D. 190).

προσαποχρώννῠμαι, Pass., *to be coloured besides*, θαλασσοειδεῖ χρώματι Hero *Aut*.30.6.

προσαπτέον, *one must apply* or *attach*, εἰκόνα τισί Pl.*R*.517b; τοῖς τέκνοις ἔγκλημα Porph.*Chr*.71.

2. *one must attribute*, τινί τι Plb.2.60.2.

προσαπτικός, ή, όν, *fond of touching*, τινος Sch.Luc.*Gall*.27.

προσαπτω, Ep. **προτιάπτω,** *fasten to* or *upon*, τύμβῳ π. μηδέν S.*El*.432; στέρνοις στέρνα E.*El*.1321 (anap.); κόσμον Πενθεῖ, χλιδὴν τέκνῳ, Id.*Ba*.859, Ion 27; τὸ ἀντίγραφον .. προσήφαμεν (pf.) *we have attached* the copy, *UPZ*22.11 (ii B.C.).

2. *attach to, bestow upon grant*, κῦδος Ἀχιλλῆϊ προτιάπτεω Il.24.110; π. κλέος τινί Pi.*N*.8.37; τῷ τρεθνηκότι τιμάς S.*El*.256; γῇ τῇδε .. ἑορτὴν καὶ τέλη E.*Med*.1382; γέρας, ἐγκώμιά τισι, Pl.*Sph*.231a. *Lg*.822b; εὐδαιμονίαν τοῖς φύλαξι Id.*R*.420d; τὸ ὄνομα (sc. πῦρ) .. προσάψαι .. Ἑλληνικῇ φωνῇ Id.*Cra*.410a; ὠφέλειάν τινι D.61.53; in bad sense, *fix upon, attach*, μή τι .. χρέος ἐμᾷ πόλει προσάψῃς S.*OC*236 (lyr.); π. τῇ τύχῃ αἰτίαν Men.1083.4, cf. Porph.*Abst*.1.7:—Pass., *to be bound up with*, σχήματι τοῦ λόγου A.D.*Synt*.232.10.

3. c. acc. only, *apply*, μεῖζον π.τῆς νόσου τὸ φάρμακον S.*Fr*.589, cf. Dsc.*Eup*.1.74 (Pass.), Archig.ap.Gal.12.873 (Med.); π. χεῖρα E.*Supp*.361; γνώμην πρός τι Id.*Fr*.362.10; ἀλγηδόνα τινά Pl.*Plt*.293b; simply, *add*, τό γε εἶναι Id.*Sph*.252a.

4. *deliver, confide to*, ναυτικόν τινι X.*Ages*.1.36.

5. *ascribe, attribute to*, ἐκείνῳ (sc. τῷ Θαλῇ) τὸ κατανόημα προσάπτουσι Arist.*Pol*.1259[a]8; π. τῷ Ἀπόλλωνι τὴν δάφνην D.S.1.17; Ποσειδῶνι τὸ τοὺς ἵππους δαμάσαι Id.5.69; τὰ κατορθώματα τῇ τύχῃ Plb.31.30.3, cf. 4.24.3.

II. intr., *fasten oneself to*, καί μοι .. ἀγχοῦ προσῆψεν .. ἐν δισκήματι *came very near* me in the quoit-throw, S.*Fr*.380 (dub.); *to be added*, εἰ κακοῖς κακὰ προσάψει τοῖς πάλαι Id.*OT*667 (lyr.).

III. Med., *fasten oneself upon*, Arist.*Fr*.324; *lay hold of, touch*, τῷ στόματι π. [τινός] X.*Mem*.1.3.12; π. τῆς ἀληθείας Pl.*Ti*.71e; τῶν οὔλων (v.l. τοῖς οὔλοις) Dsc.1.105.

2. *have to do with, meddle with*, ὅτου ἂν π. ἀνδρός Aeschin.3.114; τῶν πραγμάτων ib. 133; τοῦ λόγου, τοῦ πολέμου, D.C.60.26, 44.44; πλέω π. τῶν δυνατῶν *attempt* more than is possible, Democr.3.

3. of wrestlers, *come to grips*, Gal.15.197.

προσαπωθέω, *push away, reject besides*, LXXSi.13.21.

προσᾰρακτός, ή, όν, *dashed against*, Sch.rec.A.*Pr*.713.

προσάραξις [ᾰρ], εως, ἡ, *dashing against*, Sch.rec.A.*Pers*.412 (pl.).

προσᾰρᾰρίσκω, *fit to*: pf. 2 προσάρᾱρα, Ion. -άρηρα, intr., *to be fitted to*, ἐπίσσωτρα προσαρηρότα tires *firmly fitted*, Il.5.725; ἠναγκάσθησαν οἱ ἱππεῖς ὥσπερ νυκτερίδες πρὸς τοῖς τείχεσιν -αραρέναι X.*HG*4.7.6: Ep. pf. Pass., προσαρήρεται ἱστοβοῆϊ Hes.*Op*.431.

προσᾰράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *dash agaisnt*, τὰ ὑπομάζια τῇ γῇ D.S.34/5.2.12; πέτρᾳ τὴν κεφαλήν J.*AJ*14.13.10; π. τινὶ τὰς θύρας, εἰς τὸ μέτωπον τὴν θύραν, *slam* the door *in* one's *face*, Luc.*DMeretr*.15.2, *Nav*.22; esp. of shipwreck, π. ναῦς σκοπέλοις Plu.*Marc*.15; τὸ σκάφος τῷ αἰγιαλῷ Luc.*VH*2.47; ναῦς πρὸς τὴν ἄκραν D.C.48.47; π. τὰς ναῦς *wreck* them, Philostr.*VA*4.32; *shatter*, τὸν οὐρανόν Iamb.*Myst*.6.5:—Pass., *to be dashed against*, αἱμασιαῖς Ph.2.123; τῷ λιθοστρώτῳ J.*BJ*6.3.2; τῇ γῇ Ael.*NA*12.21; ταῖς πέτραις Alciphr.1.1: also intr. in Act., ἡ τοῦ ποταμοῦ ῥύσις τοῖς ὄχθοις π. D.S.5.27.

προσάρδω, *water* or *irrigate besides*, v.l. in J.*BJ*3.3.4 (Pass.).

προσᾰρήγω, *assist besides*, τῇ διαίτῃ Aret.*CD*1.4.

προσάρηρα, προσαρήρεται, v. προσαραρίσκω.

προσαρθρόομαι, Pass., *to be attached by joints*, Hp.*Art*.45.

προσᾰριθμέω, *pay in* to the bank *in addition*, *PCair.Zen*.22.21 (Pass., iii B.C.).

2. *reckon among*, J.*AJ*7.12.4; *reckon in as well*, τὸ παρεληλυθός Plot.1.5.6:—Pass., Str.17.1.54, Plu.2.1029d.

προσᾰριθμητέον, *one must reckon in*, Poll.1.138.

προσᾱριστάω, *take breakfast as well*, Hp.*Int*.20.

προσάρκεσις, εως, ἡ, *assistance*, *CIG*4464 (Syria).

προσαρκέω, *give aid, succour, assist*, τινι S.*OT*141; ὡς θέλοντος ἂν ἐμοῦ π. πᾶν ib. 12; ὡς ἂν προσαρκῶν σμικρὰ κερδάνῃ μέγα Id.*OC*72; τοῖς πᾶσιν εἶξαι καὶ π. χάριν Id.*Fr*.524.2: abs., E.*Hec*.862:—Pass., *to be satisfied*, c. part., Longin.ap.Porph.*Plot*.20.

προσαρκόω, *fill with flesh first*, ἐκεῖνα τὰ μέρη τοῦ ἕλκους Gal.10.191.

προσάρκτιος, ον, *northerly*, Plb.34.5.9, Str.1.4.5. J.*BJ*1.7.3.

πρόσαρμα, ατος, τό, (προσ-αίρω) in pl., *victuals, food*, Hp.*Aph*.1.15, Ruf.*Ren.Ves*.2.26: later in sg., Archig.ap.Aët.8.73.

προσαρμογή, ἡ, *fitting together*, στημόνων *Inscr.Délos*504 *A* 9 (pl., iii B.C.).

προσαρμόζω, later Att. **-όττω,** *fit to, attach closely to*, μαστῷ τέκνα E.*Ion*762; τῷ προσαρμόσω στόμα*;* Id.*HF*486; γυμνὰς ἐκ ‹πέπλων› ἐπωμίδας κώπῃ π. Id.*IT*1405; τι εἴς τι Pl.*Tht*.193c, cf. 194a:—Pass., δρέπανα περὶ τοῖς ἄξοσι προσήρμοσται X.*Cyr*.6.2.17; προσήρμοσται [τὸ πηδάλιον] τῷ πλοίῳ Arist.*Mech*.850[b]32.

2. metaph., *adapt*, ὄνομα πράγματι Pl.*Cra*.414d; ἕκαστον ἑκάστῳ Id.*Phdr*.271b; π. ἑαυτὸν πρός τινα Plu.2.52b; ῥυθμοὺς π. [μέλει] *set* measures, Pl.*Lg*.669c.

3. c. acc. only, χέρας π. E.*Supp*.816 (lyr.); π. τὴν χεῖρα *fit* it *on to* the stump, X.*Cyr*.7.3.9; π. ξύλα to a broken rudder, Plu.*Brut*.46; ἀντὶ δώρων δῶρα π. *add fitting* gifts, S.*Tr*.494.

II. intr., *attach oneself*, Arist.*GA*718[a]28; κύκλος προσαρμόττων κέντρῳ Plot.4.4.16.

2. *suit* or *agree with*, a thing, τὸ προσαρμόττον ἑκάστῃ φύσει εἶδος Pl.*Phdr*.277c; πρός τι X.*Cyr*.8.4.21.

III. Med., *fit on to oneself*, Aesar.ap.Stob.1.49.27.

πρόσαρσις, εως, Ion. ιος, ἡ, (προσ-αίρω) *administering* or *taking*, ῥυφήματος Hp.*Acut*.26, cf. Aret.*SD*2.6, Gal.ap.Orib.*inc*.6.32.

προσαρτάω, *fasten* or *attach to*, μόλυβδον πρὸς τοῖς ὀϊστοῖς Arist.*HA*616[a]11; [κυνὶ] κώδωνα Babr.104.2: metaph., *append*, πολλὰ τῇ στρατηγίᾳ Plb.9.20.5; *attach*, ἑνὶ π. ἑαυτούς Arr.*Epict*.1.1.14:—Pass., *to be fastened* or *attached to*, τῷ ὀστέῳ Hp.*Fract*.11; πρὸς τῇσι πλευρῇσι Id.*Art*.13; τῇ μήτρᾳ Porph.*Gaur*.15.1; κατά τι by .., Arist.*HA*550[a]20; δεσμοῖς πρός τι Plb.3.46.8; δεσμά τινα ταῦτα προσηρ τήμεθα Arr.*Epict*.1.9.11: abs., π. ὁ καρπός Thphr.*CP*5.4.2: Gramm., of the article, A.D.*Synt*.58.16.

2. metaph. in Pass., *belong to*, ὅσοις νοῦ καὶ σμικρὸν προσήρτηται Pl.*Phlb*.58a; προσηρτημένον τῷ καλῷ τὸ ἀγαθόν X.*Oec*.6.15; λῆμμα προσηρτημένον πρὸς οἷς ἐγὼ πεπολίτευμαι D.5.12; ἡδονῇ προσηρτημένοι *devoted to* .., Luc.*Nec*.5; Τιμολέντα ὥσπερ ἐκ κρασπέδου .. τῇ Σικελίᾳ π. *hanging on*, Plu.*Tim*.11; μειρακίοις Id.*Pomp*.46, cf. M.Ant.12.3, etc.

προσαρτέον, (προσ-αίρω) *one must administer* food, Hp.*Epid*.1.25.

προσαρτημα, ατος, τό, *appendage*, Gal.5.396.

προσαρτής, ές, *attached*, opp. προσφυής, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.2.2, cf. 45.17.6, Leonid.ap.Aët.15.5.

προσαρτησις, εως, Ion. ιος, ἡ, (from Pass.) *attachment*, τῶν καρπῶν Thphr.*CP*2.9.3, 5.4.2, cf. Sor.1.71; opp. σύμφυσις, etc., Gal.2.350 (pl.), *UP*3.3.

2. *place of attachment*, ἄχρι φρενῶν προσαρτήσιος Hp.*Art*.45.

προσαρτίως, Adv. *lately*, LXX3Ma.1.19.

προσᾰρύομαι, *draw as well*, [ὕδωρ] Aristid.*Or*.36(48).116.

προσάρχομαι, *offer, present*, ταῦτα τῷ ἑταίρῳ σου εἰς βοήθειαν προσηρξάμην Pl.*Tht*.168c: so perh. τὸν Βρασίδαν .. ἐταινίουν τε καὶ προσήρχοντο ὥσπερ ἀθλητῇ *paid* him the *tributes* due to an athlete (for which see Plu.*Caes*.30), Th.4.121.

προσᾰρωγός, ὁ, *auxiliary* Iamb.*Comm.Math*.34.

προσασκέω, *exercise besides*, τινὰς ἐν ταῖς εἰρεσίαις Plb.5.109.4:—Pass., δόγμα -ασκεῖσθαι ὑπὸ ἐπιστήμης Ph.1.657 (s.v.l.); of land, *to be cultivated*, J.*BJ*3.3.2.

προσασπάζομαι, *salute besides*, *EM*260.46.

προσάσσω, only aor. Med., προεσάξαντο σιτία ἐτέων κάρτα πολλῶν *stored up* food for many years *in advance*, Hdt.1.190, cf. 8.20; cf. σάττω I. 2.

προσαστεΐζομαι, *add wittily* to one's words, τι Plb.*Fr*.208 (-αστειασάμενος Suid.).

προσαστράπτω, *mingle its radiance with*, τῷ χρυσῷ Philostr.*Im*.1.28.

προσασφᾰλίζομαι, Med., *make secure*, Gal.18(1).818, *BMus.Inscr*.481*.288 (Ephesus, ii A.D.).

προσασχολέομαι, *to be engaged in*, c. dat., Simp.*in Epict*.p.19 D.

προσατῑμάζω, *dishonour in addition*, Sch.E.*Ph*.877 (pass.).

προσᾰτῑμόομαι, Pass., *suffer* ἀτιμία *as well*, Thphr.*Fr*.101.

προσαυαίνομαι, Pass., *to be dried* or *wither away upon*, πέτραις A.*Pr*.147 (lyr.), cf. Hp.*Mul*.2.137.

προσαυγάζω, *look towards* πόντον Lyc.1082, cf. A.R.1.1231 (tm.):—Med., in Dor. form ποταυγασμένος, Diotog.ap.Stob.4.7.62.

II. c. dat., *shine upon*, J.*AJ*12.2.9.

III. abs., *gleam*, ἱστία ποικίλως προσαυγάζοντα Philostr.Jun.*Im*.12.

2. = μαρτυρέω II, Antioch.Astr.in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.111.

προσαυγᾰσις, εως, Dor. **ποταύγασις,** ἡ, *gazing at*, τινος Diotog. l.c.

προσαυδάω, *speak to*, *address*, *accost*, freq. with a part. added, ἀμειβόμενος, ἀπειλήσας, δακρύσασα προσηύδα, Il.14.270, 7.225, Od.1.336; κλαίοντε προσαυδήτην βασιλῆα Il.11.136, cf. 22.90; π. τινὰ ἐπέεσσι, μειλιχίοισι, 5.30, 6.214, etc.; π. τοὺς θεούς A.*Ag*.514; πάντας μύθοισι π. Id.*Pers*.154 (anap.), etc.

2. c. acc. rei, ἔπεα πτερόεντα π. Il.4.203, al.: c. dupl. acc., ἔπεα, ἐλεεινὰ π. τινά, *speak* so and so *to one*, 1.201, 22.37; πολλὰ μειλιχίοισί [τινα] 17.431.

3. c. dat., π. [σοι] ὡς ὄντι μιάστορι S.*OT*353.

II. *speak of*, τίνα τύχαν .. προσαυδῶν τύχω; E.*Hipp*.827 (lyr.):—Pass., ἀδελφὴ σοὶ προσηυδώμην *was addressed as* .., S.*El*.1148.

προσαύλειος, ον, *near a farm-yard*, *rustic*, E.*Rh*.273.

προσαυλέω, *play in accompaniment on the pipe*, μέλος Ar.*Ec*.892, Plu.*Demetr*.53: abs., Arist.*Aud*.801b18; *accompany in unison*, Id.*Pr*.921a26; τῇ θυσίᾳ Plu.2.632c, τί μοι προσαυλεῖς; Men.*Dysc*.880:—Pass., ib. 1140d.

προσαυλησις, εως, ἡ, *accompaniment on the pipe*, Poll.4.83.

προσαυξάνω, and **-αύξω**, *increase, enhance, promote*, προσαυξήσασά τινα τοῖς φιλανθρώποις *honouring* him with .., Plb.32.1.6; π. τὴν ἐκείνων ὑπόθεσιν *confirm* it, Id.28.20.6:—more freq. in Pass., προσαύξομαι Hp.*Vict*.1.7: pf. inf. προσηυξῆσθαι Thphr.*HP*1.8.5, cf. *CP*1.9.1; τὸ χρυσίον ἐκ τοῦ φορτίου Them.*Or*.23.286a.

2. *add*, ἄλλο .. ἀγαθόν *SIG*399.32 (Delph., iii B.C.):—Pass., *to be added*, τινιPhilet.3.

II. intr. in Act., *wax*, *increase*, Vett.Val.42.2, 44.9.

προσαυξησις, εως, ἡ, *additional growth*, Gal.2.744 (pl.), Simp.*in Ph*.600.9.

2. *successive increase* in size of vertebrae, Gal.*UP*13.7.

προσαυξητής, οῦ, ὁ, voc. -ητά, *giver of increase*, *PMag.Berol*.2.121.

προσαυρίζω, *meet with*, νοτὶς προσαυρίζουσα χερσαίᾳ τροχῇ *Trag.Adesp*.261 (ap. Hsch., who also has προσαυρών· προστυχών, and προσηύρετο (Phot. προσαύρετο)· προσέτυχε, προσηγάγετο).

προσᾰῡτέω, *call to*, τισι prob. in *Epigr.Gr*.1013 (Egypt).

προσαυτουργέω, *make with one's own hands besides*, καινόν τι Them.*Or*.26.319a.

προσαύω, *burn against*, πρὶν πυρὶ θερμῷ πόδα τις προσαύσῃ S.*Ant*.619 (lyr.).

προσαφαιρέω, *take away besides*, τὸ δυνατόν τινος Max.Tyr.3.5:—Med., *take away for oneself besides*, D.20.35: c. dupl. acc., τὸν υἱὸν τὴν οὐσίαν π. Is.8.42:—Pass., *to be removed as well*, Gal.2.687; *to be deprived of as well*, τι J.*AJ*7.8.4, Luc.*Am*.36; πολλοὶ ταῖς ψυχαῖς καὶ ταφὴν -αφηρέθησαν Lib.*Or*.19.60.

II. Pass. in Gramm., *suffer further aphaeresis* (of ἐθέλω, θέλω, λῶ), A.D.*Adv*.158.17.

προσᾰφή, ἡ, (προσάπτω) *touching*, *handling*, Sor.2.32, *EM*690.4.

προσᾰφής, ές, *touching upon, in communication with*, π. [τῇ κοιλίῃ] ὁ στόμαχος Hp.*Morb*.4.56.

προσαφίημι, *let loose against*, λέοντι δύο [κύνας] Str.15.1.31.

προσαφικνέομαι, *arrive and join* a force, Th.8.30; *approach*, τινας cj. in *AP*12.185 (Strat.).

προσαφίστημι, *cause to revolt besides*, Th.4.117.

II. Pass., *become separated from*, c. gen., Heliod.ap.Orib.46.22.5, Archig. ib. 46.26.3.

προσαφοδεύω, *void excrement at* one, Arist.*HA*630b9, *Mir*.830a18.

προσαφορίζω, *determine and assign besides*, Gal.6.816:—Pass., προσαφορισθῆναι ἑκάστῳ ἐγγράψαι Epist.Antig. in *SIG*344.99 (Teos, iv B.C.).

προσαφρίζω, *foam beside*, Hld.3.3.

προσβᾰδίζω, *approach*, gloss on προσέρπει in Pi.*O*.6.83 (i p.380 Boeckh).

προσβάθρα, ἡ, perh. *step*, *IG*2.1672.144 (pl.) (Eleusis, 327 B.C.).

προσβᾰθύνω, *make still deeper*, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.11.9.

προσβαίνω, Dor. **ποτι-** Sophr. in *Stud.Ital*.10.123: fut. -βήσομαι: aor. 2 προσέβην: aor. Med. προσεβήσατο, Ep. -ετο Il.14.292:—*put one's foot against*, Hom. (who uses only aor. Act. and Med.), λὰξ προσβὰς ἐκ νεκροῦ χάλκεον ἔγχος ἐσπάσατ' Il.5.620; πρὸς τὸ κάτω τοῦ τόξου τῷ ἀριστερῷ ποδὶ π., so as to get a purchase in drawing it, X.*An*.4.2.28; τῷ ποδί Arist.*Mech*.852b25.

2. *approach*, c. acc. loci, in Hom. mostly of mountains or heights, Ἥρη .. προσεβήσετο Γάργαρον ἄκρον Il.14.292, cf. 2.48, 23.117, Od.21.5, Hes.*Sc*.33, A.*Pr*.130 (lyr.), E.*Alc*.480, etc.; ἐς ἄλσος, ἐς τὴν Λάκαιναν, S.*OC*125 (lyr.), X.*HG*7.1.29; ποτιβάντες νυν πὸτ τὰν ἱστίαν θωκεῖτε Sophr. l.c. † c. dat., τῷ τείχει π. Pl.*Phdr*.227d, etc., abs., E.*Phaëth*.97 D.; of the Nile in flood, *PSI*1333.18 (iii A.D.)

3. *mount*, *ascend*, κατά τι Hdt.1.84, cf. Plb.7.17.4; πρὸς λόφον Id.1.30.10, etc.; ὄρει π. *climb up* a mountain, of a town, Philostr.*VA*2.9; τοῦ ποταμοῦ πρὸς πάντα τὰ χώματα προσβαίνοντος *PPetr*.2p.22 (iii B.C.).

4. abs., *walk*, π. μακράν S.*Ph*.42.

5. metaph., *come upon*, τίς σε .. προσέβη μανία; Id.*OT*1300 (anap.); ἄλλοις ἄλλα π. ὀδύνα E.*IT*195 (lyr.).

b. *attain* an age, ἐκ παιδὸς τὸν ἄνδρα προσβάς *Sardis*7(1).79c5 (iii A.D.).

c. *join* a group, ἐπίκρισις τῶν -βαινόντων εἰς τοὺς ἀπὸ γυμνασίου *POxy*.257.5 (i A.D.), cf. *Sammelb*.7440.10 (ii A.D.), etc.

προσβακχεύω, *send Bacchic rage upon* one, τὸν οἶστρον ταῖς γυναιξί Philostr.*Im*.1.18.

προσβάλλω, Ep. **προτιβάλλω,** Dor. **ποτι-,** *strike*, *dash against*, ποτὶ σκῆπτρον βάλε γαίῃ Il.1.245; ἁψῖδα πέτρῳ π. *letting* it *dash against* .., E.*Hipp*.1233; τὸν πρὶν ὄλβον ἕρμαι π. *having wrecked* his happiness *on* a reef, A.*Eu*.564 (lyr.); π. τινὰς ὥσπερ θηρία τινί *set* them *on* him, D.18.322; of attacking, πύλαισι .. π. λόχον A.*Th*.460; π. δόρυ τισί E.*Ph*.728; παισὶ χεῖρα Id.*Alc*.307; but freq. without any notion of violence, *apply*, μαλακὰν χέρα π. [ἕλκει], of a surgeon, Pi.*P*.4.271; of cupping instruments, Hp.*VM*22 (Pass.), Aen.Tact.11.14, Gal.11.93: generally, τὰ μὲν αὐτὰ προσέβαλε S.*Tr*.844 (lyr.); προσβαλοῦσ' ὅσα .. εἶπε *applying, carrying out* .., ib. 580; τι πρός τι

Pl.*Ti*.36b; τὴν ὄψιν πρός τι Id.*Tht*.193c; mostly τί τινι, παρειὰν π. παρηΐδι E.*Hec*.410; κλιμάκων ὀρθοστάτας πύλησιν Id.*Supp*.498; ὄμματα τέκνοις Id.*Med*.860 (lyr.):—Pass., κέρασι χρυσᾶ στόμια προσβεβλημένοις *having* golden mouthpieces *affixed*, A.*Fr*.185,.

b. Math., *draw a straight line to meet*, ποτί c. acc., Archim.*Spir*.6, al.

c. *extend a structure across* to, w. πρός *AJPh*56.362.22 (Colophon, iv B.C.).

2. *assign to, procure for*, κέρδος ἡμῖν Hdt.7.51; [Λακεδαιμονίοισι] Ὀλυμπιάδα *gave* them *the honour of* an Olympic victory, Id.6.70; π. ἄσην τῷ πατρί *cause* him distress, Id.1.136; π. μελέταν σοφισταῖς Pi.*I*.5(4).29; κακὸν πόλει A.*Pers*.781; μοι διπλᾶς ὁδούς Id.*Pr*.951; ἐμοὶ ὠδῖνας S.*Tr*.42; εὔκλειαν σαυτῇ τε κἀμοί Id.*El*.974; μή σοί τιν' αἰσχρὰν π. κληδόνα E.*Alc*.315; π. τινὶ ἔγκλημα, αἰτίαν, Antipho 4.2.4, 3.2.4; π. τινὶ αἰσχύνην Pl.*Lg*.878c; π. δεῖμα πατρί, Lat. *incutere timorem alicui*, E.*Ion*584; ὀργὰς ἀκόρεστά τε νείκη Id.*Med*.640 (lyr.); συμφορὰς καὶ νό σους τισί Lys.*Fr*.53; ὅρκον π. τινί *lay* an oath *upon* him, S.*Tr*.255; π. τὴν ἑαυτῶν μορφήν τισι *contribute* their own form, i.e. be like them, Ael.*NA*14.12.

b. *knock down* to a bidder at auction, οἰκίαν *PEleph*.25.4 (iii B.C.):—Med., *UPZ*114 i 24 (ii B.C.).

c. *place at* a buyer's *disposal*, αὐτῷ ἱερεῖα *PCair.Zen*.161.5 (iii B.C.):—Med., προσεβαλόμεθα τὰ παρ' ἡμῶν we *accepted an offer for* our crop .., ib. 354.22 (iii B.C.).

d. *deliver* corn *as payment*, προσβέβληκεν ἐπὶ θησαυρὸν *PRyl*.200.1 (ii A.D.), cf. *POxy*.1440.1 (ii A.D.), etc.; *pay in* money, *PRyl*.217.1 (ii A.D., Pass.), *PLond*.3.1164(*k*)19 (iii A.D., Pass.).

3. with acc. of the object struck, ἀρούρας π., of the Sun, *strike* the earth with his rays, Il.7.421, Od.19.433; μή σε π. πέμφιξ A.*Fr*.205; of smells, βροτοῦ [ὀσμὴ] με προσέβαλε Ar.*Pax*180; ὀσμὴ π. τὰς ῥῖνας Ael.*NA*13.21; χρῶμα οὔτε τὸ προσβάλλον οὔτε τὸ προσβαλλόμενον neither *that which strikes* [the eye] nor *that which is struck*, Pl.*Tht*.154a; τοὺς ἄνδρας ἠχὼ π. Philostr.*VA*6.26; π. σε τὸ λιτὸν καὶ αὐτοφυὲς τῆς μούσης Philostr.Jun.*Im*.10.

4. with acc. of the thing thrown, ἀτμὸν βαρὺν π. D.S.2.12 (v.l. προβ-), cf. Ael.*NA*14.22; πράγου ὀσμήν Dsc.4.50; πνοιήν τινι Luc.*Syr.D*.30; of taste, γευσαμένῳ ὅμοιόν τι μήλῳ π. Dsc.4.6, cf. Gal.*Vict.Att*.1.3: also c. gen., τὰ κρέα ἰχθύων π. *sends* [a smell] of fish, Str.15.2.2; κνίσης π. Ael.*NA*14.27; ἰχθυηρᾶς ὀσμῆς π. ib. 20: metaph., *to be redolent of*, τέχνης, Στωικῆς ταλαιπωρίας, Phld.*Rh*.2.218, 293 S.

5. c. dat., *attend to*, οἷς εἴπαμεν ib. 271 S.: abs., Plot.5.5.10.

6. μή μ' ἀνάγκῃ προσβάλῃς τάδ' εἰκαθεῖν *do* not *drive* me by force to .., S.*OC*1178.

7. *add, throw into the bargain*, Antiph.206.5; *add* an ingredient, Philum.*Ven*.10.2, *Sammelb*.7350.9 (iii/iv A.D.).

8. *throw to*, δράγματα .. ὑικοῖς κτήνεσι *BGU*757.18 (i A.D.).

II. intr., *strike against, make an attack* or *assault upon*, πύλαις A.*Th*.615; αὐτοῖς, ἀλλήλοις, E.*Ph*.724, Th.1.49; τῇ Οἰνόῃ, τῷ φρουρίῳ, etc., Id.2.19, 93, etc.; also πρὸς τὸ τεῖχος Hdt.3.155, 9.86; πρὸς τὰ τείχη Lys.14.33; πρὸς τὴν πόλιν Th.2.56; πρὸς τοὺς ὁπλίτας X.*An*.6.3.6; πρὸς τὸν λόφον ib. 4.2.11: abs., *attack, charge*, Hdt.7.211, 9.22, 25; προσβαλών αἱρεῖ τὴν πόλιν *by assault*, X.*HG*1.6.13.

2. *put in* with a ship, ἐς τὸν λιμένα Th.8.101; πρὸς Τάραντα Id.6.44: c. dat., Σικελίᾳ ib. 4; Ἰωνίᾳ Id.8.12, cf. *SIG*456.36 (Cos, iii B.C.).

3. generally, *collide*, προσβαλούσης τῆς νεὼς πρὸς ὁλκάδα Pl.*La*.183d; *impinge*, πρὸς ὄψιν ἢ πρὸς ἀκοήν Id.*R*.401c, cf. Arist.*Col*.792[a]20; ὀσμὴ π. τινί Thphr.*HP*9.7.1, D.S.2.19; of winds, Arist.*Pr*.947[a]22; σεισμὸς τῇ Κρήτῃ π. Philostr.*VA*4.34; π. τοῖς ἄρχουσιν *approach* them, Plu.*Nic*.30; ἐκ τῆς Ἀσίας τῇ Ἀττικῇ Id.*Phoc*.21; *light upon*, in argument, Anon.Lond.37.54.

B. Med., ταύτην οὔτ' ἔπεϊ προτιβάλλεαι, οὔτε τι ἔργῳ *payest no heed to*, Il.5.879; but also, *throw oneself upon* another's *protection*, A.R.4.1046; π. γυναικὶ περὶ ἀφροδίτης *make advances*, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.514; *associate with oneself*, Opp.*H*.5.98.

προσβάρησις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *lying heavy* or *pressing upon*, *Gloss*.

προσβᾰσᾰνίζω, *torture besides*, Posidon.36 J.cod.A.Ath. (where προβασ- is cj.).

πρόσβᾰσις, εως, ἡ, (προσβαίνω) *means of approach, access*, esp. uphill, ὄρεσι, ἔνθα π. οὐδεμίαν εἶναι Hdt.3.111, cf. E.*El*.489, Th.6.96 (pl.), 7.45; προσβάσεις τεκμαίρεται πύργων looks for *means of scaling* them, E.*Ph*.180; τὰς ἐκ θαλάττης π. Plb.4.56.8, part of the dromos of an Egyptian temple, *SEG*24.1173 (Alexandria, 29 B.C.).

2. *accession*, τοῦ εὖ ζῆν Gal.19.178.

3. *rise*, ἡ τῶν Νειλῴων ὑδάτων π. *PMasp*.2 ii 22 (vi A.D.).

προσβᾰτός, ή, όν, *accessible*, ἱππεῦσι X.*An*.4.3.12: abs., ib. 4.8.9; χωρίον ἔνθα οὐ προσβατὸν θανάτῳ where was no *point accessible* by death, Id.*Ap*.23.

Προσβᾰτήριος, ὁ, epith. of Poseidon, *SEG*30.1980 (Eleusis, i B.C.).

προσβεβαιόω, *confirm besides*, Phalar.*Ep*.23.2.

προσβεία, προσβευτάς, προσβεύω, = πρεσβ-, *SEG*25.445 (Arcadia, *c*.189 B.C.).

προσβῐάζομαι, *compel, constrain*, τινα Ar.*Pl*.16, Pl.*Ep*.331b; π. ταῦτα *push too far*, Id.*Cra*.410a: abs., *use force*, Arist.*GA*726[b]8; τῇ συνουσίᾳ Sor.1.24 (Pass.).

II. π. τόποις προσάντεσι *force* or *storm* heights, D.S.20.39: aor. Pass. προσβιασθῆναι, *to be forced* or *hard pressed*, Th.1.106.

III. *assist* parturition *by straining*, Sor.1.70.

IV. *contend in addition*, A.D.*Synt*.258.6.

προσβῐασμός, ὁ, *forcing, straining*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.10.14.

προσβῐαστέον, *one must constrain*, τὴν φύσιν Plu.2.125d.

προσβῐβάζω, Att. fut. -βιβῶ Ar.*Av*.426 (lyr.), S.*Ichn*166, Pl.*Phdr*.229e:—causal of προσβαίνω, *cause to approach, bring near*, π. ἑαυτὸν κινδύνοις *expose* .., Longin.15.5.

b. *liken, make to resemble*, τινά τινι Plu.*Pomp*.46.

2. metaph., *bring over, persuade*, εὖ προσβιβάζεις με Ar.*Eq*.35; τὸ τῇδε καὶ τὸ κεῖσε καὶ τὸ δεῦρο προσβιβᾷ λέγων Id.*Av*.426; τῷ λόγῳ προσβιβάζειν [τινάς] X.*Mem*.1.2.17, cf. Aeschin.3.93, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.36:—Pass.,προσβιβασθῆναι πρὸς τὴν ἀλήθειαν Luc.*Philops*.33.

II. of things, *add*, ἐπὶ τούτοις τὸν κολοφῶνα Pl.*Tht*.153c, cf. Phld.*Mus*.p.73 K.

2. π. κατὰ τὸ εἰκὸς ἕκαστον *reduce* it into accordance with probability, Pl.*Phdr*.229e; τἆλλα π. κατὰ γράμματα καὶ κατὰ συλλαβάς *reduce* to letters and syllables, Id.*Cra*.427c.

3. *prove*, Alex.Aphr.*in Sens*.49.9.

προσβῐόω, *live longer* or *after*, χρόνον οὐ πολύν Plu.*Num*.21, cf. *Luc*.43, Phalar.*Ep*.103.3.

προσβλᾰβής, ές, *hurtful*, Phld.*Rh*.1.375 S.

προσβλάπτω, *hurt, harm besides*, Hp.*Epid*.3.8:—Pass., Gal.*UP*7.7.

προσβλασφημέω, *abuse, insult besides*, J.*AJ*6.13.6.

προσβλεπτέος, α, ον, *to be looked upon*, Jul.*Ep*.89b.

προσβλέπω, Dor. **ποτιβλέπω,** also **ποτιγλέπω** Alcm.23.75: Att. fut. **-βλέψομαι** E.*IA*1192:—*look at* or *upon*, c. acc. pers., S.*OT*1183, etc.; π. σ' ὀρθαῖς κόραις E.*Hec*.972; ὄμμασι τοῖς ὀρθοῖσι ποτιβλέπεν Theoc.5.36; εὐθύς μ' ἐπηρώτησε προσβλέψας μέγα Strato Com.1.5; φίλιόν τι καὶ εἰρηνικὸν π. τινά Luc.*Luct*.4: rarely c. dat., X.*Smp*.3.14, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.65, Luc.*Alex*.42: also ποὶ τὸμ πατέρα .. ποτιβλέψας looking *towards* or *at* the father, *IG*4(1).121.44 (Epid., iv B.C.).

2. c. acc. rei *look at, regard*, [τοιαῦτα] A.*Pr*.217; τὰ τοῦδε πράγη S.*Aj*.346; τὸ ἀξίωμα τῆς βουλῆς D.*Ep*.3.42.

προσβλεψις, εως, ἡ, *looking at* or *upon*, τινι Plu.2.45c: Dor. **ποτί-,** *aspect, appearance*, Diotog.ap.Stob.4.7.62.

πρόσβλησις, εως, ἡ, *application*, τῆς σικύης Hp.*Mul*.2.110.

II. *momentary impact*, Hierocl.p.19 A.

πρόσβλητέον, *one must apply*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.107, Sor.2.32, Gal.13.674.

πρόσβλητός, ή, όν, *added, affixed*, LXXJe.10.9.

II. *subject to momentary impact*, Hierocl.p.23 A.

προσβλύζω, *lap against*, of water, ποταμοῦ ὄχθη χλοερῷ λειμῶνι -βλύζουσα Plu.2.320c (s.v.l.).

προσβοάω, = *acclamo, Gloss*.:—Med., *call to oneself, call in*, παριόντας προσεβώσατο Hdt.6.35.

προσβοήθεια, ἡ, *support, aid*, prob. in Dosith.p.397 K.

προσβοηθέω, Ion. **-βωθέω,** *come to aid*, abs., ναυσὶ π. Th.2.25, cf. 6.66, 69, etc.; δέκα ναυσὶν ἐκ τῶν Ἀθηνῶν *with* ten ships .., Id.8.23; στρατιᾷ καὶ ἵπποις v.l. in X.*HG*1.3.5; προσβωθῆσαι ἐς τὴν Βοιωτίην v.l. in Hdt.8.144; οἷ αὐτοῖς ὁ στρατὸς προσεβεβοηθήκει Th.1.50.

προσβολή, ἡ, (προσβάλλω) *application*, ἡ τῆς σικύας π. Arist.*Rh*.1405b3; ἡ π. τῶν ὀμμάτων πρός τι Pl.*Tht*.153e; φίλιαι π. προσώπων, of kisses, E.*Supp*.1138 (lyr.): abs., *kiss, embrace*, Id.*Med*.1074; τῆς γλώττης προσβολαί, opp. συμβολαὶ τῶν χειλῶν, Arist.*PA*660a6; ἄνευ προσβολῆς (sc. τῆς γλώττης) pronounced without *applying* the tongue to the teeth, etc., Id.*Po*.1456b26: metaph., π. τῆς φαντασίας *Stoic*.2.33: abs., of an act of *intuition*, Porph.*Sent*.43, Plot.2.9.1, 3.8.10, al.

2. in an auction, *document recording the knocking down* of a lot to a purchaser, *PEleph*.23.17 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.814.28 (iii B.C.).

II. (from intr. sense) *falling upon, attack, assault* (expld. by Hsch. as τῶν ἀθλητῶν ἡ συναφὴ καὶ κατοχή), π. Ἀχαιίς A.*Th*.28; προσβολὴν ποιέεσθαι πέριξ τὸ τεῖχος Hdt.3.158: pl., Id.4.128, Th.2.4, 5.61, X.*HG*1.3.14, etc.; προσβολὰς παρασκευάζεσθαι τῷ τείχει Th.2.18; προσβολῆς γινομένης πρὸς τὸ τεῖχος Hdt.6.101; τὰς π. ἀποκρούεσθαι Id.4.200; προσβολαὶ ἱππέων Th.3.1, cf. X.*An*.3.4.2; π. *sudden attacks*, opp. ξυσταδὸν μάχαι, Th.7.81; ἐκ προσβολῆς at *the first assault*, Philostr.*Her*.19.3; ἀντιφραττόμενοι ταῖς π. *SIG*780.19 (Epist. Augusti, i B.C.).

2. generally, *attack, visitation*, προσβολαὶ Ἐρινύων A.*Ch*.283; μιασμάτοιν Id.*Eu*.600; δαιμόνων Ar.*Pax*39 (with allusion to the stench *striking* one's nose, cf. προσβάλλω I. 3); προσβολαὶ κακαί E.*El*.829; ἐκ θεοῦ προσβολῆς ἐμηνάμην Id.*Cret*.9; π. θεῖαι Antipho 3.3.8 πυρὸς ἢ χειμῶνος προσβολῇ Pl.*Lg*.865b; *attack, fit* of disease, Dsc.5.113; π. δεισιδαιμονίας Plu.2.43d: but, *beat* of pulse, Ruf.*Syn.Puls*.7.5.

3. without hostile sense, *impact* of bronze, A.*Ag*.391, of sound, βραδεῖα μὲν γὰρ ἐν λόγοισι π. μόλις δι' ὠτὸς ἔρχεται ῥυπωμένου, i.e. impressions through an old man's ears are slow, S.*Fr*.858; *contact*, π. καὶ ἐπαφή *Stoic*.2.123; τοῦ ἡλίου αἱ π. αἱ πρῶται Ael.*NA*14.23.

4. *means of approaching, approach*, παρέχειν π. καὶ ἐπαφήν Pl.*Sph*.246a; προσβολὰς ἀφράστους ἔχειν, of a place, Plu.*Caes*.53; π. ἔχειν τῆς Σικελίας to afford *a means of entering* Sicily, Th.4.1; ἡ τοῦ στομάχου π. Arist.*HA*507b3; οὔσης .. τραχείας τῆς π. Plb.3.51.4; of ships, *landing-place, harbour, place to touch at*, ὁλκάδων π. Th.4.53; of a place, ἐν προσβολῇ εἶναι τῆς Σικελίας to be *a port of call* on the voyage to Sicily, Id.6.48; *meeting-point*, Pl.*Ti*.36c.

5. Rhet., in pl., *approaches* to a subject, Philostr.*VS*1.9.1.

III. (from Pass.) *that which is put upon a weapon* or *tool, iron point*, D.C.38.49 (pl.), Phryn.*PS*p.100 B. (nisi leg. προβολή).

2. *point of attachment* of a stake fixed in the ground, Plb.18.18.14 (pl.).

προσβόρειος, ον, = sq., opp. καταβόρειος (q.v.), Arist.*HA*547a12, Thphr.*HP*1.9.2. etc.

πρόσβορρος, ον, *towards* or *exposed to the north wind*, E.*Ion*11, 937, Thphr.*HP*9.2.3, v.l. in Arist.*GA*783a31: Sup. -βορρότατος Str.*Chr*.11.48.

προσβοτᾰνίζω, *weed in addition*, *PCair.Zen*.286.3 (Pass., iii B.C.).

προσβράσσω, *throw up, dash against*, in Pass., σῶμα πίτυϊ προσβεβρασμένον ὑπὸ τῆς θαλάττης Plu.2.675e, cf. Zen.4.38, Hsch. s.v. φῦκος.

προσβρᾰχής, ές, *somewhat shallow*, Str.6.3.6, al.

προσβωθέω, Ion. for προσβοηθέω (q.v.).

προσβώμιος, ον, *at the altar*, ἵπποι καὶ βόες Hld.10.39.

προσβ‹ωμ›ολοχεῖ· πρὸς χάριν λέγει, Hsch.

προσγᾰληνιάω, *display calm conditions*, of the sea, Hsch. s.v. ὁ Κρὴς τὴν θάλατταν.

πρόσγειος, Dor. **ποτίγειος,** ον, (γέα, γῆ) *near the earth*, of the moon, ποτιγειοτάτα Ti.Locr.96d, cf. *Stoic*.2.196 (Comp.); -ότερος, of a planet, Arist.*Mu*.392a16, cf. Cleom.2.6 (Sup.); -ότατος ἡμῖν ὁ καρκίνος Porph.*Antr*.21; -όταται πτήσεις Ph.2.114, cf. Plu.2.727f; ψυχαί Ph.1.641; τὰ π. *mundane* things, opp. μετάρσια, *Placit*.3.8.2; ἡ π. περὶ τὸν ἀέρα ταχυτής Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11.

II. *keeping inshore*, of fish, opp. πελάγιος, Arist.*HA*525a15, 598a2; οἱ π. τόποι τῆς θαλάσσης ib. 598a7; τὰ π. ib. 597a17; of islands, Id.*Mete*.368b33; of sea-plants, Thphr.*HP*4.6.2, Dsc.4.179 (Comp.).

III. *near the ground*, ταπεινὸς καὶ π. Luc.*Prom*.1.

προσγειτνιάω, *to be neighbouring*, of land, *PTeb*.441 (i A.D.).

προσγελάω, fut. -άσομαι [ᾰ] Ar.*Pax*600:—*smile at* one, τινα Hdt.5.92.γ', E.*Med*.1162, Pl.*R*.566d, etc.; σὲ .. τὰ .. φυτὰ προσγελάσεται Ar. l.c.: c. acc. cogn., προσγελᾶτε τὸν πανύστατον γέλων *smile* your last smile *upon* me, E.*Med*.1041.

2. *greet* the senses, ὀσμὴ βροτείων αἱμάτων με προσγελᾷ A.*Eu*.253; πιστὰ γάρ σε προσγελᾷ θεᾶς ἔπη S.*Ichn*.291; προσγελῶσά τε λοπὰς παφλάζει Eub.109, cf. Diph.33.5.

3. later c. dat., *smile upon*, δούλοις Arist.*Fr*.183, cf. LXXSi.13.6, Lib.*Or*.48.10.

προσγένημα, ατος, τό, *acquisition, addition*, *OGI*669.62 (Egypt, i A.D., pl.), *PAmh*.2.68.34 (i A.D.), etc.

προσγενής, ές, *akin*, as Subst., *kinsman*, τινος *PTeb*.380.10 (i A.D.), *PStrassb*.42.12 (iv A.D.), Suid. s.v. Πίνδαρος: abs., Eust.410.38.

προσγέννησις, εως, ἡ, *additional generation*, Eustr.*in EN*101.36.

πρόσγευσις, εως, ἡ, dub.sens. in *CPHerm*.27.6 (iii A.D.).

προσγίγνομαι, Ion. and later **προσγίν-** [ῑ], *attach oneself to* another, esp. as an ally, τινι Hdt.5.103, Th.7.50, etc.; οἱ προσγεγενημένοι ξύμμαχοι Id.6.6, cf. Hdt.4.120, Plu.*Them*.7: abs., Hdt.4.120, 8.136; θαρσεῖν τοῖς προσγιγνομένοις *by the reinforcements*, Th.2.79, cf. X.*Cyr*.7.5.4; μὴ παραγενέσθαι τῇ μάχῃ, ἀλλὰ π. μετὰ τὴν μάχην Plu.*Ant*.22; also in political strife, προσγενομένου τοῦ δήμου αὐτῷ Hdt.6.136, cf. 110.

2. generally, *to be added, accrue*, E.*Andr*.702, Th.1.142, al.; ἐκ τῶν σιτίων ταῖς σαρξὶ σάρκες π. Pl.*Phd*.96d; τὰ μέν γε τῇ τέχνῃ πράσσειν, τὰ δὲ ἡμῖν ἀνάγκῃ καὶ τύχῃ προσγίγνεται Agatho8, cf. Pl.*R*.346d; opp. ἀπογίγνομαι, χωρίζομαι, Zeno Eleat.2, Pl.*Ti*.82b, Arist.*GC*315[a]16.

3. *come to, happen to*, τοῖς γὰρ θανοῦσι μόχθος οὐ π. S.*Tr*.1173; γνώσει .. θυμοῦ τελευτήν, ὡς κακὴ π. Id.*OC*1198, cf. *El*.771, Lys.24.8, Pl.*Ti*.86e, etc.

4. *become in addition*, πρὸς τῷ θυμοειδεῖ ἔτι π. φιλόσοφος Id.*R*.375e.

προσγιγνώσκω, *learn in addition*, τὸ μετὰ ταῦτα -γνωσθέντα βεβρέχθαι the land *of which it has since become known* that .., *PLond*.3.604.8 (i A.D.).

προσγλισχραίνω, *make more viscid*, Hp.*Acut*.58.

προσγλίχομαι [ῐ], *desire eagerly besides*, εἴ τι .. διέλειπε Arist.*Metaph*.986[a]7; *desire in addition to*, π. ταῖς ἰδέαις τὰ μαθηματικά ib. 1090[b]31, οὐ δεῖ θαυμάζειν ὅπως .. οὐδὲ προσγλίχεσθαι (i.e. desire to know as well) ὅπως .. Procl.*in Ti*.1.80 D.

προσγομφόω, *rivet on*, ἀστράγαλον *IG*1.373.177.

πρόσγονος, ον, *after-born*, S.*Fr*.379 (s.v.l.).

πρόσγραμμα, ατος, τό, *heading*, Gal.13.682.

II. *additional regulation*, *BCH*44.78 (Lagina).

προσγρᾰφή, ἡ, *enrolment*, *Milet*3 No.143 (iii B.C.).

II. *adscription of* ι, ἐν π., i.e. written but not pronounced, Eust.1409.47.

προσγρᾰφος, ον, *added to a list*, = Lat. *adscripticius*, opposed to the citizens originally enrolled, D.H.2.56; Πέρσης τῶν π., a category of persons in Egypt (cf. ἐπιγονή II), *PLond*.3.879.17 (ii B.C.), cf. *Sammelb*.1436.9 (i B.C.), etc.

II. Subst., πρόσγραφον ἔδωκε τῆς τιμῆς *note* or *bill* of the price, Plu.2.832a: generally, *supplementary document*, *POxy*.513.34 (ii A.D.), *BGU*457.1 (ii A.D.), etc., *SEG*31.122 (Attica, ii A.D.)

προσγρᾰφω, Dor. **ποτι-** *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.8 (Locris, v B.C.), **ποι-** *SIG*56.46 (Argos, v B.C.):—*write besides, add in writing*, And.3.40, *IG*12(2).645.50 (Nesus), *PCair.Zen*.696.9 (iii B.C.), *SIG*723.20 (Rhodes, ii/i B.C., ποτι-), al.; εἴ τι προσγράψαι ἢ ἀπαλεῖψαι ἐβουλήθη D.46.11; π. τῷ τῆς αἰτίας ὀνόματι τιμωρίαν Id.23.26; προσγράψαι πρὸς τὸν ὅρκον τὸν τῆς βουλῆς *Supp.Epigr*.3.713.11 (Lex Attica, v B.C.):—Pass., τὰ προσγεγραμμένα *conditions added* to a treaty, X.*HG*7.1.37; προσγραφῆναι εἰς στήλην Lys.13.72: Gramm., *to be added in writing* (instead of being omitted), τὸ ῑ (sc. in νῶι) προσγεγράψεται A.D.*Pron*.87.10, cf. D.T.639.14.

2. *add to a list* of persons, *enrol, register*, π. τινὰ τῇ βουλῇ, τῇ πολιτείᾳ, Plu.*Publ*.21, *Num*.8; π. τοὺς εὐνούχους εἰς τὰ τῶν σωφρονούντων ἤθη Philostr.*VA*1.33:—Med., *cause to be registered besides*, Is.10.2, D.22.71; *register, enrol oneself*, πρὸς φυλὴν προσγράψασθαι ὁποίαν ἂν βούλωνται *IG*12(5).821.11 (Tenos), cf. 825.26 (ibid.), *SIG*645.60 (Byzantium, ii B.C., ποτι-):—Pass., ποτιγραφῆμεν ποθ' ἅν κα θέλῃ τᾶν ἑκατοστύων *IPE*1.79.29 (Olbia, i A.D.); οἱ προσγεγραμμένοι LXXDa.3.3: but, of property, *to be marked for confiscation*, εἰ προσγραφήσεται τὰ ἐμά Astramps.*Orac*.82p.6 H. (leg. προγρ-).

3. *ascribe, attribute*, τὰ ἴδια τοῦ ἀσωμάτου τοῖς σώμασι Porph.*Sent*.33.

4. *prescribe*, σκορπιοπλήκτοις προσγέγραπται Philum.*Ven*.14.8.

II. *paint together with* or *beside*, τοὺς ποταμίους τῶν ἵππων τῷ Νείλῳ Philostr.*Im*.1.5, cf. Palaeph.45:—Pass., Philostr.*Im*.1.16.

προσγυμνάζω, *exercise at* or *in* a thing, τινι Pl.*Lg*.647c:—Med., ὁ -αζόμενος, = sq., Gal.6.177 (v.l. προγ-); π. τινί Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.232.3; πολέμῳ-γεγυμνασμένος Plu.*Marc*.27.

2. metaph. in Med., *enter into a contest with*, τινι D.Chr.36.27: abs., M.Ant.6.20.

προσγυμναστής, οῦ, ὁ, *wrestling-partner*, Hyp.*Lyc*.6, *Inscr.Prien*.111.176 (i B.C., pl.), cj. in Gal.6.177.

προσδᾰνείζω, *lend besides*, *PFlor*.81.1 (ii A.D.):—Med., *borrow besides*, X.*An*.7.5.5, Lys.19.55; προσδεδανεῖσθαι τοῖς ξένοις *that he had also borrowed* from his friends, ib. 26.

προσδᾰπᾰνάω, *spend besides*, *IG*2.949.10, 1227.8, Ev.Luc.10.35, Luc.*Ep.Sat*.39:—Med., Them.*Or*.23.289b.

προσδᾰτέομαι, Dor. aor. ποτεδασσάμην, *assign*, τινί τι *Tab.Heracl*.2.54, al.

προσδαψῐλεύομαι, *spend lavishly besides*, v.l. for προσεπι- in Ph.2.66.

πρόσδεγμα, ατος, τό, *reception*, τὰ τῆς ξένης προσδέγματα S.*Tr*.628.

προσδεδοκημένως, Adv., (προσδοκάω) *as expected*, Dosith.p.412 K.

προσδεής, ές, *needing besides, yet lacking*, τινος Pl.*Ti*.33d, Luc.*Demon*.4, Poll.5.170.

προσδέησις, εως, ἡ, *want, need*, τῶν πλησίον Epicur.*Ep*.1p.28 U.

προσδείδω, *fear besides*, ὡς .. D.C.47.4.

προσδείκνῡμι, *show besides*, Poll.9.113.

προσδεικτέον, *one must prove besides*, ὅτι .. Arist.*Top*.122[a]24.

προσδεκτέος, α, ον, *to be admitted*, τινι by one, Pl.*Ti*.89b.

2. προσδεκτέον, *one must receive, admit*, οἴκτους, ὑδροποσίαν, Din.1.92, Plu.2.134e; *one must accept*, τὴν ἀπόδοσιν Heliod.ap.Orib.48.70.7.

b. *one must expect*, c. acc. et inf., Gal.16.380.

προσδεκτός, ή, όν, *acceptable*, LXXPr.11.20, (attested as pers.n., *SEG*32.1214 (Lydia, ii A.D.), etc., fem. -ή, *EA*16.96 (Prusa ad Olympum).

πρόσδενδρος, ον, *attached to trees*, of creeping plants, Thphr.*CP*2.18.2.

προσδεξιόομαι, v. προδεξιόομαι.

πρόσδεξις, εως, ἡ, *acceptance*, φαντασιῶν Zeno *Stoic*.1.20, Herill. ib. 91.

προσδέρκομαι, Ep. **ποτιδέρκομαι** Il.16.10, Od.17.518: aor. Act. -έδρᾰκον A.*Pr*.903 (lyr.), *Eu*.166 (lyr.):—Pass. -εδέρχθην in act. sense, Id.*Pr*.53: pf. -δέδορκα interpol. in E.*Ph*.144:—*look at, behold*, c. acc., Od.20.385, A. ll.cc., etc.; προσδέρκεσθέ μ' ὄμμασιν E.*Med*.1040; ἃς οὔθ' ἥλιος π. ἀκτῖσιν .. A.*Pr*.796.

II. *look closely*, S.*OC*121 (lyr.).

πρόσδεσις, εως, ἡ, *tying on* or *to*, *Gloss*.

II. *attachment* of a limb, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.25.10.

πρόσδεσμεύω, *bind on* or *to*, τι πρός τι D.S.4.59; κατ' ἀντικρὺ τοῖς ζῶσι νεκρούς Iamb.*Protr*.8; τι περί τι Sch.Ar.*V*.580 (Pass.):—Pass., Aët.6.35.

πρόσδεσμέω, = foreg., τί τινι Sch.Ar.*V*.1196; τι πρός τινι Sch.D.Il.1.436 (Pass.).

πρόσδετέον, *one must bind on*, *Gp*.5.13.3.

πρόσδετος, ον, *tied to* a thing, μετώποις, λίθῳ, E.*Rh*.307, *APl*.4.147 (Antiphil.).

II. *fixed*, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.2.3.

προσδέχομαι, Ion. **προσδέκομαι**: used by Hom. only in Ep. pres. part. ποτιδέγμενος (v. infr. III): aor. 1 προσεδέχθην in pass. sense, Arist.*Pr*.956[b]25, Plb.4.33.9, D.S.15.70, ποδεξαστα (= προσδέξασθαι) *SEG*36.548 (Thessaly, iii B.C.):—*receive favourably, accept*, τὸ ἐκ Δελφῶν [χρηστήριον] Hdt.1.48, cf. *SIG*557.11 (Magn. Mae., iii B.C.), etc.; π. συμμαχίαν X.*HG*7.4.2; τὴν φιλίαν, τὰς διαλύσεις, Plb.1.16.8, 1.17.1; also π. ἑκάστους ἐπὶ .. ὁμολογίαις Id.3.18.7; *receive hospitably*, S.*OT*1428, E.*Ph*.1706; ζῶνθ' Ἡρακλῆ S.*Tr*.233.

II. *admit*, ἐς τὴν πόλιν Th.2.12; *admit into one's presence*, of a king, X.*Cyr*.7.5.37, *HG*1.5.9; of a demos *receiving* foreign emissaries, *SIG*561.7 (Chalcis, found at Magn. Mae., iii B.C.).

2. *admit to citizenship*, Pl.*Lg*.708a, D.57.59; so ποία δὲ χέρνιψ φρατέρων προσδέξεται; A.*Eu*.656; τοὺς οἰκέτας π. εἰς τὸ πολίτευμα *IG*9(2).517.32 (Epist. Philippi, Larissa, iii B.C.); π. τινὰ εἰς τοὺς ἐφήβους *Sammelb*.7333.40 (Alexandria, ii A.D.); ὁ προσδεχθησόμενος εἰς τὴν στιβάδα *IG*2.1368.52; ὅταν τις .. προσδεχθῇ εἴς τι τῶν κατὰ τὸ σῶμα ἀθλημάτων Arist. l.c.

3. of the female, ἡ ἵππος π. τὸν ὄνον Id.*HA*577[b]15, cf. 575[b]17, Hdt.2.121.ε´.

4. *admit* an argument, π. τὸ ψεῦδος, λόγον ἀληθῆ, Pl.*R*.485c, 561b, cf. *SIG*685.130 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.); π. πρόφασιν *accept* an excuse, *PTeb*.27.82 (ii B.C.).

5. *admit, be capable of*, μήτε γένεσιν μήτε ὄλεθρον Pl.*Phlb*.15b; φθοράν Id.*Ti*.52a.

6. *undertake*, προσδέχεσθαι μάλα χρὴ τὰ τοιαῦτα ἰήματα Hp.*Art*.69; *take* a liability *upon oneself, guarantee*, τὸ ἐνάλωμα *IG*5(1).501, 555b, al. (Sparta); *credit* a sum to a person or an account, *PHib*.1.58 (iii B.C.), *PSI*4.372.9 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.306.11, 355.69, al. (iii B.C.), *Ostr*.1089 (ii B.C.), *Ostr.Bodl*. i 256 (ii B.C.), etc.

III. *await, expect*, the only sense in Hom., in Ep. part. ποτιδέγμενος *waiting for* or *expecting*, δῶρον Od.2.186; σὴν ὁρμήν ib. 403; σὸν μῦθον 7.161; ἡμέας 9.545; λαῶν ὀτρυντύν Il.19.234; ἀγγελίην ib. 336; so later, προσδεκομένους τοιοῦτον οὐδέν Hdt.3.146, cf. S.*Tr*.15, E.*Alc*.131 (lyr.), etc.; παρὰ ἃ προσεδέχετο Th.4.19; τῷ Νικίᾳ προσδεχομένῳ ἦν τὰ παρὰ τῶν Ἐγεσταίων was according to his *expectation*, Id.6.46; π. τινός τι *expect* anything from anybody, AntiphoSoph.10: c. acc. et inf. fut., οὐδέν πάντως προσεδέκοντο .. τὸν στόλον ὁρμήσεσθαι Hdt.5.34, cf. 6.100, 7.156, al., Th.4.9; πολεμίους παρέσεσθαι X.*Cyr*.4.5.22: c. part. fut., τοῦτον π. ἐπαναστησόμενον Hdt.1.89; πανταχόθεν π. τοὺς πολεμίους *await* them, Plb.2.69.6, etc.

2. *wait*, ἥατ' ἐνὶ μεγάροις ποτιδέγμεναι Il.2.137, cf. 9.628, Od.2.205, etc.; π. ὁππότ' ἄρ' ἔλθοι Il.7.415; π. εἰ c. opt., Od.23.91.

προσδεχομένως, Adv., (προσδέχομαι I or II. 6) *too accommodatingly*, τὰς ἀνεπιτηδείους διδάξαι π. Sor.1.3.

προσδέω (A), (Dor. aor. inf. ποιδῆσαι *IG*4.122.41 (Epid., iv B.C.)), *bind on* or *to*, πρὸς ὕπερον τὸ ξύλον Hp.*Fract*.13; αὐλίσκον πρὸς κύστιν Id.*Nat.Puer*.17; χρυσαῖς σειραῖς τὸ τοῦ' Ἀπόλλωνος ξόανον τῇ βάσει D.S.17.41:—Med., σιδήριον ὀξὺ -δησάμενος πρὸς τὸν δάκτυλον Hp.*Morb*.2.28:—Pass., ἥμισυ ἀσκοῦ οἱ προσδέδεται Hdt.6.119; κύνας προσδεδέσθαι νυκτερεύοντας Aen.Tact.22.14: metaph., ἡδονῇ π. J.*AJ*5.2.7.

2. c. acc. only, *attach*, τοὺς κάλους Hdt.2.36; ἐπ' ἄκρῳ μυρσίνην Id.4.195.

προσδέω (B), *need besides*, c. gen. rei, λύπης τι προσδεῖς; E.*HF*90; [τόπους] ποτιδέοντας βοαθείας *SIG*569.7 (Halasarna, iii B.C.); *to be deficient in*, ἐὰν δέ του προσδέῃ τόδε τὸ ψήφισμα τῶν περὶ τὸν ἀπόστολον *IG*2.1629.264, cf. *Supp.Epigr*.3.674.18 (Rhodes, ii B.C., ποτι-).

2. mostly impers. **προσδεῖ,** *there is still need of*, c. gen. rei, ὡς ἐκκαυμάτων μή μοι μεταξὺ προσδεήσειεν S.*Fr*.225; ναυτικὸν οὗπερ ὑμῖν μάλιστα προσδεῖ Th.3.13, cf. 1.68, X.*An*.5.6.1, *IG*2.204.66; εἴ τινος ἔτι π. τῇ συγκράσει Pl.*Phlb*.64b; προσδεῖν ἔφη πρὸς τὸν μισθόν *that there was wanting* something *to make* it *up*, Lys.19.22; τὸ ἐπίλοιπον, οὗ προσέδει εἰς τὰς εἴκοσι μνᾶς D.59.31: c. inf., οὐκέτι προσδεῖ ἐρέσθαι Pl.*Smp*.205a; distd. from ἐνδεῖ, D.1.19.

II. more freq. in Med. **προσδέομαι,** Dor. **ποτιδεύομαι** Theoc.5.63: also ποιδεῖσθαι *IG*4.121.13 (Epid., iv B.C.), fut. -δεήσομαι: aor. -εδεήθην:—*to be in want of, stand in need of besides*, τινος Th.1.102, 2.41, Lys.19.21, X.*HG*7.4.2; ἔτι ταῦτα μαντείας -δεῖται; Aeschin.1.76, cf. Pl.*Phlb*.63c, etc.: with neut. Adj., ἢν .. τι ποοσδέωμαι if *I be* at all *in want*, X.*Cyr*.1.3.17: with inf. added, τοῦ ἱεροῦ προεστάναι οὐδὲν π. Id.*HG*7.4.35; *desire much*, τινος Id.*An*.5.9.24.

2. rarely impers., Pl.*Demod*.384b, *Alc*.2.138b, X.*Ages*.1.5, *IG*2.380.11.

3. *beg* or *ask of* another, τί τινος Hdt.6.35; οὐδέν τῶν ἐκεῖνος ἡμέων προσεδέετο (i.e. οὐδὲν τούτων ἃ ..) Id.8.144, cf. 3.75: rarely in this sense c. gen. rei, γυναικὸς οὐ προσδεόμεθά σευ τῆς ἐξέσιος Id.5.40: c. gen. pers. et inf., Id.1.36, 8.40; προσδέονται Ἀθηναίων συμπράττειν *IG*2.1.46: without gen., π. λύσαντας .. ἀποπλέειν Hdt.6.41: abs., προσδεηθήσεται LXXSi.13.3 (s.v.l.).

4. *permit*, ὁ καιρὸς οὐδεμιᾶς ὑπερβολῆς προσδεῖται *PPetr*.2p.119 (iii B.C.).

προσδηλέομαι, *ruin* or *destroy besides*, τι Hdt.8.68.γ´.

προσδηλόω, *make plain besides*, Arist.*APo*.92[b]32:—Pass., Id.*SE*173[b]7.

προσδημᾰγωγέω, *win the favour of*, τὰ θέατρα Him.*Or*.7.8.

προσδιαβάλλω, *insinuate besides*, τὰ ὀρθῶς εἰρημένα π. ἄδικα εἶναι Antipho 3.4.2.

2. *bring into greater disfavour*, τινα Plu.*Alc*.28, cf. *Fab*.7; τινί τινας *increase the feeling of .. against*, Id.*Cor*.27; προσδιαβληθῆναι εἴς τι Id.*Per*.29.

προσδιαγράφω [γρᾰ], Dor. **ποτι-** *Supp.Epigr*.3.674.47 (Rhodes, ii B.C.):—*pay in addition*, *PFay*.14.4 (ii B.C.):—Pass., -γραφόμενα, τά, *additional payments*, *Ostr.Strassb*.55 (i A.D.), *PFay*.36.16 (ii A.D.), etc.

προσδιαιρετέον, *one must distinguish further*, Arist.*SE*175[a]39.

προσδιαιρέω, *apportion*, ἐλάχιστα τοῖς ἑστιωμένοις Suid. s.v. δαιτρός.

II. Med., *divide* or *distinguish further*, π. τὴν λέξιν, ὅτι .. Arist.*Rh*.1414ᵃ19; π. [τινὰς] καθ' ἡλικίας ib. 1369ᵃ7; *subdivide* an estate, *CPR*206.13 (ii A.D.).

προσδιαιτάομαι, *live beside*, τῷ Νείλῳ Ael.*NA*2.48 codd. (παρα- Hercher).

προσδιακρῑβόω, *determine precisely in addition*, Phld.*Rh*.1p.288 S.

προσδιακρίνω [ῑ], *decide as well*, A.D.*Synt*.5.26.

II. *distinguish in addition*, ib. 236.12:—Pass., ib. 36.5.

III. *take into the reckoning, allow for*, Ptol.*Geog*.1.2.4.

προσδιαλαμβάνω, *consider as well*, dub. in Epicur.*Nat.Herc*.996; προσδιαληφθέντος περὶ αὐτοῦ ἁρμοζόντως after *a* suitable *declaration* on the subject *has been made*, *BGU*1060.30 (i B.C.).

προσδιαλέγομαι, *answer in conversation* or *disputation*, διαλεγομένῳ οὐ προσδιελέγετο Hdt.3.50, cf. 52, Pl.*Tht*.161b, Eus.Mynd.1; ὁ προσδιαλεγόμενος Pl.*Prt*.342e, *Sph*.218a, Arist.*SE*165ᵇ15.

2. simply, *hold converse with*, θεοῖς π. εὐχαῖς Pl.*Lg*.887e; *negotiate with*, τοῖς ἀνθρώποις *PSI*4.344.3, 7 (iii B.C.).

προσδιαληπτέον, *one must hold, consider in addition*, Hierocl.p.48 A., Antyll.ap.Orib.9.3.7.

προσδιαλύω, *relax further*, Ruf.ap.Orib.6.38.8 (Pass.).

προσδιαμαρτῠρέω, *testify in addition*, Is.6.10, Aeschin.2.135.

προσδιαμᾰχέω, *contend with*, Gal.16.390 (dub.).

προσδιᾰναγκάζω, *assist in forcing*, Hp.*Art*.6.

προσδιανέμω, *distribute besides*, λίτραν ἀργυρίου κατ' ἄνδρα Plu.*Cat.Ma*.10:—Med., *divide among themselves besides*, D.19.168, Plu.*Demetr*.30.

προσδιανίσταμαι, Pass., *stand near*: metaph., *exercise vigilance over* one, Simp.*in Epict*.p.31 D.

προσδιανοέομαι, *consider besides*, Pl.*Lg*.857e.

προσδιανοητέον, *one must consider besides*, ib. 740b.

προσδιαπολεμέω, *effect in war besides*, τὰ λοιπά D.C.42.53.

προσδιᾰπορέω, *raise questions besides*, Plu.2.42f, 48a, 669f.

προσδιαπράσσω, *achieve, obtain besides*, ἄλλα σοι -πράξομαι παρὰ Κύρου X.*Cyr*.8.3.47.

προσδιαρθρόω, *detail besides*, Anon.*in Tht*.56.36, Stob.2.7.6ᵃ.

προσδιαρκέω, *last longer*, Aristid.1.441 J.

προσδιαρπάζω, *plunder besides*, Plb.4.79.2, D.C.47.14.

προσδιασᾰφέω, *explain further, proceed to explain*, *Sammelb*.7267.8 (iii B.C.), *PAmh*.2.31.14 (ii B.C.), Plb.3.24.15, Hipparch.2.4.5, Str.10.1.2, Apollon.Cit.3, Plu.2.22b, A.D.*Synt*.184.23, al., S.E.*M*.7.114.

προσδιασᾰφησις, εως, ἡ, *additional explanation*, Alex.*Fig*.2.9.

προσδιασείω, *excite, arouse besides*, Dam.*Pr*.29 (Pass.).

προσδιασήπω, *corrupt in addition*, Gal.17(1).735.8.

προσδιασταλτέον, *one must distinguish further*, Alex.Aphr.*de An*.167.6.

προσδιαστέλλω, *distend further*, Aret.*CA*1.4.

II. *add a further condition*, in Med., Posidon.8 J, pass. impers. w. acc. and inf., *UPZ*118.12 (ii B.C.).

2. *distinguish besides*, Phld.*Rh*.1.104 S., A.D.*Synt*.285.17.

προσδιαστρέφω, *pervert besides*, of persons, Plu.2.61b (Pass.), 697d; also τὴν αἴσθησιν ib. 1083b.

προσδιασύρω [ῡ], *satirize* or *ridicule besides*, v.l. for προδιασ- (q.v.).

προσδιατᾰράσσω, *disturb besides*, D.C.36.10.

προσδιατάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *ordain besides*, τι περί τινος J.*AJ*4.8.41; *add a clause* to a will, *POxy*.494.26 (ii A.D.):—Med., Ph.2.399, f.l. in Aen.Tact.16.16.

προσδιατείνω, *distend further*, ὑστέραν Sor.2.29:—Pass., Orib.*Fr*.64.

προσδιατίθημι, *affect besides*, A.D.*Synt*.290.22, al.:—Pass., ὑπό τινος ib. 291.25.

προσδιατρίβω [ῑ], *have intercourse with*, οἱ προσδιατρίβοντές σοι Pl.*Tht*.168a.

2. ἐν Ἀλεξανδρείᾳ π. τινὰ χρόνον *spend* some time *longer* in A., *PCair.Zen*.217.2 (iii B.C.), cf. Lib.*Or*.31.13.

3. c. dat. rei, *occupy oneself with*, συλλαβαῖς καὶ γράμμασιν Posidipp.28.4; *spend further time on*, τοῖς Ξενοφῶντος οἰκονομικοῖς Phld.*Oec*.p.25 J.; ἀκροάμασι Plu.2.725f; τῷ λόγῳ Aristid.1.135 J.

4. c. dat., *abide by*, τοῖς κυήμασι Plu.2.981f; πυρὸς ὄγκῳ -τρίβοντος ib. 934b.

II. abs., *stay yet longer*, Men.481.13.

προσδιατῠπόω, *lay down additionally*, in a decree, Just.*Nov*.162 epilogos.

προσδιαφέρομαι, Pass., *differ besides*, Procl.*in Alc*.p.265 C.

προσδιαφθείρω, *destroy besides*, τινα S.*Ph*.76, cf. Plu.*Cam*.22, Lib.*Ep*.26.1:—Pass., *perish besides*, Isoc.19.29.

II. *corrupt, spoil besides*, τοῦς λοιποὺς ταπιδοφάντας *PCair.Zen*.484.16 (iii B.C.); τὴν τροφήν Sor.1.53; τὸ χρηστὸν αἷμα Gal.ap.Orib.51.36.2; τὸ ὑπάρχον *cause abortion of* the existing foetus *as well*, Hp.*Vict*.1.31.

III. *pervert besides*, τινὰ ἐλπίσι Plu.*Cic*.17, cf. Luc.30:—Pass., J.*BJ*4.3.2.

προσδιαφορέω, *act also as a diaphoretic*, Antyll.ap.Orib.9.24.7.

προσδῐδάσκω, *teach besides*, σμικρὸν π. τινά Pl.*Chrm*.173d; π. ἀγαθὰ καὶ προσμανθάνειν Men.553.4:—Pass., Ph.2.473 codd.

προσδίδωμι, *give* or *pay in addition*, ἀεὶ πλείω π. X.*An*.1.9.19, cf. Isoc.8.23, Men.926, *PMich.Zen*.28.12, 45.18 (iii B.C.), LXXGe.29.33, Luc.*Macr*.25, *Merc.Cond*.20:—Pass., *to be given* or *paid in addition*, προσδίδοσθαι τὸ ἐπιβάλλον τοῦ μισθοῦ *SIG*578.20 (Teos, ii B.C.), cf. 251 ii 12 (Delph., iv B.C.), *OGI*473.7 (Didyma, i A.D.); τὸ προσδοθὲν ἐπὶ τὸν λύχνον (sc. ἔλαιον) *Sammelb*.6796.169 (iii B.C.), Pamph. aor. περτέδοκε *IPamph*.17 (iii B.C.), written -έδωκε ib. 18 (ii B.C.).

II. *give a share of*, οὐ χρή μ' ἀδελφοῖς τοῦδε προσδοῦναι ποτοῦ; E.*Cyc*.531; σοὶ μὲν προσεδίδου μικρὸν ὧν 'λάμβανεν Ar.*Eq*.1222; κἀμοὶ πρόσδοτον τῆς ἡδονῆς E.*Hel*.700; esp. *dole out*, of a sacrificing priest, τὰ σπλάγχνα τοῦ μάντεως αὐτῷ προσδόντος Plu.*Crass*.19; οὐδεὶς προσδώσει [μοι] τῶν σπλάγχνων; Ar.*Pax*1111, cf. 955 (lyr.); τῆς ὑγιίης .. οἱ πρόσδος *give* him (the sacristan) *some* of the health-offering, Herod.4.94: hence, *dole* or *give* in charity, βορᾶς μέρος S.*Ph*.309; προσαιτεῖν ὥσπερ τοὺς πτωχοὺς ἱκετεύοντα καὶ δεόμενον προσδοῦναι X.*Mem*.1.2.29.

III. *concede, permit of*, A.D.*Synt*.324.20.

IV. *hand* a thing to a person, δελτάριον τῷ Κάτωνι Plu.*Cat.Mi*.24. *Brut*.5, cf. *Ant*.83.

προσδιεγγῠάω, *give additional security for*, τοῦ ὀφειλήματος *UPZ*112 vi 8 (iii B.C.).

προσδιερευνάομαι, *explore, examine thoroughly besides*, ἤθη καὶ τρόπους Ph.2.333.

προσδιέρχομαι, *pass through besides*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.92.

II. *describe, tract of besides*, Plu.*Them*.28, 2.362e.

προσδιευκρῑνέω, *explain accurately as well*, A.D.*Synt*.283.22.

προσδιηγέομαι, *narrate besides*, Thphr.*Char*.7.7, Luc.*Per*.43.

προσδιηθέω, *filter through besides*, Arist.*Pr*.933[b]37 (Pass.).

προσδιίστημι, *separate, dilate, widen further*, ἐπὶ μεῖζον πλάτος Antyll.ap.Orib.6.10.14; τραύματα Sor.1.46.

προσδῐκάζω, *award as a judge*, τινί τι D.H.11.52.

II. Med., *make a further claim in a suit*, δυοῖν ταλάντοιν D.37.32.

προσδιοικέω, *settle* business *besides*, *PCair.Zen*.361.37 (iii B.C.).

2. *manage besides*, D.C.51.18.

προσδιορθόω, *correct, set right as well*, τοὺς μαθητάς Anon.*Vit.Pl*.p.6 W.:—Med., Aeschin.2.87.

II. Med., *pay up, make good in addition*, καταγώγιον *PEleph*.14.10 (iii B.C.), cf. 20.60 (iii B.C.), *CIG*2693*e*.11 (Mylasa).

2. *restore as well*, τὰ προσδεόμενα ἐπισκευῆς *OGI*90.34 (Rosetta, ii B.C.).

προσδιορίζω, *define, specify besides*, D.20.130; π. διὰ τίν' αἰτίαν .. Arist.*de An*.407[b]16; ἐν τίνι καὶ ποίῳ .. ib. 414[a]23, al.:—Med., Id.*EN*1139[b]32, *Metaph*.1005[b]21, al.:—Pass., προσδιωρίσθω .. τὰ εἰωθότα ib. 1005[b]27, cf. Ph.1.514.

2. Med., *maintain besides*, μηδὲν ἀπαντήσειν Plb.32.3.10, cf. Plu.*Nic*.7.

προσδιορισμός, ὁ, *further definition, determination*, or *specification*, Gal.6.826 (pl.), Olymp.*in Mete*.314.17, Dam.*Pr*.38, 237.

II. *further condition* in a problem, Dioph.1.14, 5.10.

προσδιοριστέον, *one must define* or *distinguish besides*, Arist.*Top*.151[a]24, *HA*589[b]13, Thphr.*Fr*.97.4, Gal.10.207, Dam.*Pr*.102, 241.

πρόσδιψος, ον, *thirsty*, Orib.*Syn*.5.37.

προσδοκάω, Ion. **-έω** (which is sts. found as f.l., e.g. in Plb.23.7.3): fut. -ήσω: aor. -εδόκησα: pf. προσδεδόκηκα Memn.45.3:—*expect*, whether in hope or fear; mostly c. inf. fut., *expect* that one *will do* or that a thing *will be*, A.*Pr*.930, 988, Hdt.1.42, 7.156, 235, Pl.*Lg*.699b, etc.: c. inf. aor. and ἄν, that one *would do* or that a thing *would be*, Ar.*Ra*.556, Pl.*Cra*.438e, X.*Lac*.1.3, etc.: without ἄν, Μενέλεων .. προσδόκα μολεῖν (= τὸ μολεῖν αὐτόν) *expect* his arrival, A.*Ag*.675.

2. c. inf. pres., *think, suppose* that one *is doing* or that a thing *is*, E.*Alc*.1091, Pl.*Lg*.803e, X.*An*.6.1.16: c. inf. pf., *think* that a thing *has been* .., Pl.*Plt*.275a.

3. c. acc. rei, *expect, look for* a thing, A.*Pr*.1026, S.*Ph*.784, Ar.*V*.56, Antipho 5.19, X.*Eq*.8.14, etc.; π. τινά *expect, wait for* a person, E.*Alc*.363, X.*HG*3.1.20, etc.; σωτῆρας σφῶν π. Pl.*Tht*.170b.

4. abs., ἰλλὸς γεγένημαι προσδοκῶν *from expectation*, Ar.*Th*.846; μηδεὶς .. προσδοκησάτω ἄλλως (sc. τοῦτ' ἔσεσθαι) Pl.*Ap*.17c; πρᾶγμ' ἔστ' ἐμίπονον τὸ προσδοκᾶν Men.*Kith.Fr*.7.

5. Pass., τὸ προσδοκώμενον, opp., τὰ ἄελπτα, E.*Fr*.550; τὸ π. ὑπὸ τῶν πολλῶν Pl.*Lg*.966e, etc.; ἐλπίδα τῶν δωρειῶν προσδοκᾶσθαι D.*Ep*.2.5; θᾶσσον ἢ προσεδοκήθη Plu.2.204d.

6. Pass., also, ὁ Νικίου οἶκος προσεδοκᾶτο εἶναι .. ἑκατὸν ταλάντων *was supposed* to be worth .., Lys.19.47; προσεδοκᾶτο ἔχειν ib. 48.

7. *hesitate*, περί τινος J.*BJ*7.8.4.

προσδοκέω, aor., -έδοξα, *to be thought besides*, c. inf., ἀπειρόκαλος προσέδοξεν εἶναι D.22.75, 24.183 (but better divisim πρὸς ἔδοξεν).

προσδοκημα, ατος, τό, *expectation*, Pl.*Phlb*.32c.

προσδοκητέον, *one must await* or *expect*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.8.17, Sch.Pi.*N*.2.16.

II. προσδοκητέος, α, ον, *to be expected*, πάντα .. προσδοκητέ' ἐστὶ καὶ ἀκοῦσαι καὶ ἰδεῖν Din.2.1.

προσδοκητός, ή, όν, *expected*, πάντα π. μοι A.*Pr*.935; τύχη οὐ π. Polystr.*Herc*.346p.78 V.

προσδοκία, ἡ, *looking for, expectation*, whether in hope or fear, but more commonly fear,

1. c. gen., μέλλοντος κακοῦ, δεεινῶν, Pl.*La*.198b, *Ti*.70c; π. τοῦ μέλλοντος Arist.*PA*669[a]21; τὸν φόβον ὁριζονται π. κακοῦ Id.*EN*1115[a]9: in good sense, π. βιοτᾶς E.*Hyps.fr*.64.108 B. π. ἀγαθῶν ἐμβάλλειν X.*Cyr*.1.6.19 (pl.); τῆς ἀσφαλείας ἔχειν π. D.18.281; π. μεγάλην ἔχειν ὡς εὖ ἐροῦντος ἐμοῦ Pl.*Smp*.194a; τὰς τῶν ἔργων προσδοκίας ἀπαιτεῖν τινα, i.e. *the fulfilment of the expectations, raised*, Aeschin.2.178.

2. abs., τῶν ὑποκειμένων π. καὶ τῶν ἐλπίδων D.19.24; αἱ ἔσχαται π. D.S.20.78.

b. personified as deity, *Pap.Lugd.Bat*. xxv 8 iii 14 (after A.D. 231).

3. folld. by a conjunction, προσδοκία οὐδεμία (sc. ἦν) μὴ ἐπιπλεύσειαν Th.2.93; π. οὔσης μή τι νεωτερίσωσιν Id.5.14; προσδοκίαν παρέχειν ὡς .. Id.7.12; π. ἐμποιεῖν ὡς .. Isoc.8.6.

4. with Preps., πρὸς, προσδοκίαν according to *expectation*, Th.6.63; κατὰ τὴν π. Pl.*Sph*.264b; opp. παρὰ προσδοκίαν, which is used of a kind of joke freq. in Com., e.g. ἔχειν ὑπὸ ποσσὶ—χίμεθλα (where πέδιλα was *expected*), Demetr.*Eloc*.152, Hermog.*Meth*.34, Tib.*Fig*.16: generally, τὸ παρὰ π. ἐξαπίναιον Phld.*Herc*.1251.19.

προσδοκῐ̆μος, ον, *expected, looked for*, or *to be expected*, π. ὁ θάνατος Hp.*Prog*.9, cf. 24; τοῖσι παρεοῦσί τε καὶ π. κακοῖσι Hdt.8.20.

2. freq. of persons, *expected*, στρατὸν π. εἶναι Κροίσῳ ἐπὶ τὴν χώρην Id.1.78; π. ἐς τὴν Κύπρον, ἐπὶ Μίλητον π., *expected to come* to Cyprus, against Miletus, Id.5.108, 6.6; κατὰ πόδας ἐμεῦ ἐλαύνων π. ἐστι Id.9.89; τοῦ βαρβάρου π. ὄντος Th.1.14; ἐκ Πελοποννήσου ἄλλη στρατιὰ π. αὐτοῖς Id.7.15, cf. D.6.15; π. ἥξειν D.S.18.64. Adv. -μως *Gloss*.

προσδοξάζω, *add to opinion*, Pl.*Tht*.209d.

2. *import into judgement* an element *additional to* sense-impression, Epicur.*Ep*.1pp.12, 19 U. (Pass.), *Nat*.10. G.

3. *imagine further* or *besides*, προσεδοξάσθη περὶ τῆς θαλάττης ταύτης πολλὰ ψεύδη Str.11.7.4; τὸ -δοξαζόμενον τοῖς ὀνόμασι Gal.10.84.

προσδόρπιος, v. ποτιδόρπιος.

προσδόσιμον, τό, *supplementary order*, *BGU*563 i 9 (ii A.D.).

προσδοσις, εως, ἡ, *additional donation*, *PSI*9.904.2 (i A.D.), Mitteis *Chr*.199.16 (iii A.D.).

2. f.l. for παράδοσις in Hierocl.p.63 A.

προσδοτέον, *one must give in addition*, Gal.10.576.6.

προσδουλεύω, *to be a slave besides*, *Gloss*.

προσδοχή, ἡ, *reception*, Epicur.*Ep*.2 p.38 U.

2. *obligation, acceptance, debt*, *POxy*.1223.25 (iv A.D., pl.); dub. sens. in *PTeb*.209 (i B.C.).

προσδρομή, ἡ, *charge*, as a military evolution, *IG*9(2).531.16 (Larissa).

2. *sudden attack*, Ptol.*Tetr*.116: pl., Plu.2.344a.

προσδύνω, *to be near setting*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).139 (s.v.l.).

προσδυσκολαίνω, *to be refractory towards* one, Plu.2.818a.

προσδυσχεραίνω, *to be annoyed with*, τοῖς οἰκέταις J.*AJ*6.12.2.

προσδωρέομαι, *give besides*, D.S.17.38.

προσεάω, *suffer to go further*, μὴ -εῶντος ἡμᾶς τοῦ ἀνέμου Act.Ap.27.7.

2. *permit as well*, *PLond*.5.1790.7 (v/vi A.D.).

προσεβάζομαι, *reverence*, Ἥραν *Inscr.Magn*.228.10 (ii A.D.).

προσεγγελάω, *laugh at*, v.l. for προσγελάω in Aesop.330 (ii p.449 Chambry).

προσεγγίζω, *bring near*, Luc.*Am*.53.

II. intr., *approach*, *AP*7.422 (Leon.), Philum.*Ven*.12.1; τοῖς τόποις D.S.3.16; τοῖς τῆς ἀκμῆς ἰδιώμασι Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.30.9; τινος Sch.E.*Hec*.585: abs., Plb.38.7.4, Ezek.*Exag*.96:—Med., Sch.E.*Hec*.439; πρός, c. acc., *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.157.

προσεγγράφω [ᾰ], *carve on*, or *inscribe, besides*, Hdt.2.102, *TAM*2.247.8 (Paralia, ii A.D.); *add* a name, [ἐν συνθήκαις] Hyp.*Ath*.8.

2. *add a saving* or *limiting clause*, Aeschin.3.203.

προσεγγῠάομαι, Med., *become surety besides*, π. τινὰ ὀφλήματος *become* his *surety also for* the sum owed, D.31.11, cf. Aristid.2.204 J.

προσεγείρω, *lift up*, στέρνον Philostr.*Gym*.35.

II. *stimulate, excite*, αὐλῷ τινα ib. 55, cf. *VS*2.9.2; cf. προσεγρήγορα.

προσεγκᾰλέω, *accuse besides*, ὅτι .. D.S.14.17; ὡς .. D.C.41.6: c. dat. et part., Plu.2.401b: abs., Alex.146.8, D.H.7.46, Gal.*UP*5.4: prov., οἱ φῶρες - καλοῦσι 'Satan rebuking sin', Lib.*Ep*.1134.1.

προσέγκειμαι, strengthd. for ἔγκειμαι, Hsch.

προσεγκελεύομαι, Med., *exhort besides*, τινι Plu.*Alex*.10.

II. σαλπιγκταὶ μέλος π. *play a rousing* tune, Id.*Aem*.33.

προσεγκολάπτω, *engrave in addition*, *OGI*56.23 (Canopus, iii B.C., Pass.).

προσεγκόπτω, *engrave in addition*, τὸ ψήφισμα ἐς τὴν στήλην *GDI*5496.21 (Miletus, iv B.C.).

προσεγρήγορα, intr. pf. of προσεγείρω, *keep awake also*, Arist.*Pr*.916^{b}3 (cj. for προ-, q.v.).

προσεγχέω, *pour in besides*, Arist.*GA*753^{a}20, Diph.17.10; εἰς τὰ ὦτα ἔλαιον Arist.*Pr*.961^{a}25; προσεγχέας ἄκρατον Plu.2.149b:—Med., *cause to be poured in*, Arist.*Pr*.961^{a}18:—Pass., Id.*GA*723^{a}19, Aret.*CA*2.5.

προσεγχρίμπτω, *press hard on*, τῇ πτέρνῃ Hp.*Art*.60.

προσεγχρίω [ῑ], *besmear besides* or *once more*, τινα *AP*11.117 (Strat.), cf. Ph.2.454.

προσεγχῠμᾰτιστέον, *one must inject besides*, Aspasiaap.Aët.16.94 (p. 141 Z.).

προσεγχώννῡμι, *heap up in besides*, γῆν *Gp*.11.7.2.

προσεδᾰφίζω, ὄφεων πλεκτάναισι περίδρομον κύτος προσηδάφισται the shield is *made fast* or *solid* all round with wreathed snakes, A.*Th*.496.

προσεδρεία, or **-εδρία** (required by metre in E.*Or*.93 and found in Pap. of Phld. (v. infr.), but -εία *PTeb*. (v. infr.)), ἡ, *sitting by* or *near*: esp.,

1. *besieging, blockade*, Th.1.126, D.C.36.51.

2. *close attention to* a thing, *assiduity*, *PTeb*.24.39 (ii B.C.), Phld.*Rh*.1.232 S., Longin.ap.Porph.*Plot*.19, Iamb.*Protr*.6; esp. *sitting by a sick-bed*, E.*Or*.93, 304; αἱ τῶν τέκνων π. *attentions* paid by them, Hierocl.p.58 A.

προσεδρευτικός, ή, όν, *importunate*: Adv. -κῶς Hsch. s.v. λιπαρῶς.

προσεδρεύω, *sit near, wait* or *watch beside*, πυρᾷ E.*Or*.403; π. τινί *to be always at* his *side, keep watch on* him, D.34.26; τοῖς πράγμασι, τοῖς καιροῖς, Id.1.18, Plb.38.13.9; [τοῖς ἐφήβοις] προσκαρτερῶν ἐπιμελῶς καὶ -εύων, of a κοσμητής, *IG*2.1028.84; π. τῷ θεῷ *wait upon* God, J.*AJ*3.4.1; *attend to*, τοῖς τῆς Ἀσίας πράγμασιν *AJA*18.327 (Sardis, i B.C.), cf. *CIG*2715.18 (Stratonicea); τῇ θεραπείᾳ τοῦ θεοῦ J.*Ap*.1.7; τοῖς ὑπομνήμασι Plb.12.26^{d}.5, cf. Phld.*Rh*.2.61 S., al.: abs., Arist.*HA*568^{b}15, Plb.11.4.2; *watch* the rise of the Nile, as a local function or office, *Sammelb*. 6597 (iii A.D.), al.; *persist in*, ταῖς φιλοπονίαις Arist.*Pol*.1338^{b}25; τῷ πόθῳ Alex.234; *apply oneself*, λίαν Arist.*Pol*.1337^{b}16; πρὸς ἴδιον to one's own affairs, ib. 1263^{a}29; εἰς τὰ μαθήματα *PSI*1.94.8 (ii A.D.), Bernand *Akôris* 29, 30, al.

2. *besiege*, ταῖς Συρακούσαις Plb.8.7.11.

3. *wait*, προσέ-δρευσα ἐφ' ἡμέρας δύο ἐκδεχόμενός σε *BGU*892.5 (ii A.D.); esp. *attend* at a law-court, παρεῖναι καὶ π. τῷ βήματι *PAmh*.2.81.9 (iii A.D.); *attend regularly, serve*, as clerk of the court, ib. 82.3 (iii/iv A.D.), *POxy*.59.10 (iii A.D.).

4. *to be in service, serve*, πρὸς τῷ διδασκαλείῳ (as a menial), D.18.258; of an apprentice, π. τῷ διδασκάλῳ *POxy*.725.10 (ii A.D.); of a servant, παραμένειν .. καὶ π. *PStrassb*.40.31 (vi A.D.), *reflect upon, concentrate upon*, Democr.191 D.-K.

προσεδρία, v. προσεδρεία.

προσεδρικῶς, *sedulo*, *Gloss*.

προσεδρος, ον, (ἕδρα) *sitting near*, cj. for πρόεδρος in D.C.57.7 (sed leg. πάρεδρος): metaph., ἐκ προσέδρου λιγνύος S.*Tr*.794.

II. *assiduous*, Hsch.

προσεθίζω, *accustom* or *inure* one *to* a thing, νέους καρτερίαν X.*Ap*.25: c. acc. et inf., Id.*Cyr*.8.1.36, *Eq.Mag*.1.17, Gal.16.142:—Pass., *accustom oneself to* a thing, ἑνὶ ἱματίῳ δι' ἔτους X.*Lac*.2.4, cf. Ael.*Tact*.35.6: c. inf., Luc.*Dem.Enc*.17.

προσεθισμός, ὁ, *habituation*, *Gloss*.

προσεθιστέον, *one must accustom*, Arr.*Tact*.27.3, Dam.*Pr*.74.

προσειδέναι, v. πρόσοιδα.

προσειδής, ές, (εἴδομαι, cf. sq. II) *similar*, χρυσῷ φυὴν εἰς ὦπα π. Nic.*Fr*.74.3.

προσειδον, inf. προσϊδεῖν, part. προσϊδών, aor. 2 without pres. in use, προσοράω being used instead:—*look at* or *upon*, Hes.*Fr*.93.2, Hdt.1.129, A.*Pr*.553 (lyr.), S.*OT*1372, etc.; π. φάος ἁλίω Sapph.69:—Med. προσϊδέσθαι, first in Pi.*P*.1.26, A.*Pers*.48 (anap.), 694 (lyr.) (found as v.l. in Od.13.155, Hes.*Sc*.386).

II. Pass. προσείδομαι, *to be like*, A.*Ch*.178.

προσεικάζω, aor. -ήκασα, *make like, assimilate*, τινί τι Pl.*Ti*.40a, X.*Mem*.3.10.8:—Pass., *to be like, resemble*, τινι Aeschin.3.247.

II. *liken, compare*, τινί τι A.*Th*.431, *Ch*.12, E.*El*.559, Pl.*R*.473c, J.*BJ*7.8.3; κακῷ δέ τῳ προσεικάζω τάδε *I think* this *looks like* mischief, A.*Ag*.1131.

2. οὐκ ἔχω προσεικάσαι .. I am not able *to guess by comparison*, ib. 163 (lyr.); *conjecture in addition*, Str.3.5.8.

προσείκελος, η, ον, *somewhat like*, c. dat., Hdt.2.12, 3.110; γλυκύτητα τοῦ φοίνικος τῷ καρπῷ π. in sweetness, Id.4.177.

προσεικέναι, v. προσέοικα.

προσεικής, ές, = προσείκελος, Nic.*Th*.292.

II. = *blandus*, *Gloss*.

προσειλέω, Ep. **προτιειλέω,** *press* or *force towards*, αἰεί μιν ἐπὶ νῆας .. προτιειλεῖν Il.10.347; ἃ· μὴ προσείλει χεῖρα E.*Hel*.445:—Pass., *to be confined, cooped up*, τοῖς κατὰ μέρος S.E.*M*.9.3, etc.

προσειλημα, ατος, τό, *wrapping*, κεφαλῆς, i.e. *turban*, Creon 1.

προσειλημμενῖται, οἱ, (cf. προσλαμβάνω I 2) *inhabitants of the added land*, Ptol.*Geog*.5.4.10(8).

πρόσειλος, ον, (εἵλη) *towards the sun, sunny, warm*, δόμοι A.*Pr*.451; αὐλή Eup.378; πόποι εὐσκεπεῖς καὶ π. Thphr.*CP*1.13.11, al., cf. Plu.2.649c; τὰ π. Philostr.*VA*2.18; ἡλιούσθων πρόσειλοι Id.*Gym*.58 (πρόσηλος is freq. as f.l.).

πρόσειμι (εἰμί *sum*) *to be added to*, τινι Hdt.2.99, 7.173, etc.; ἐὰν .. θερμότης τῷ δίψει προσῇ Pl.*R*.437e; *to be attached to, belong to*, *IG*1.290; ἀνδρὶ χρεὼν μνήμην προσεῖναι S.*Aj*.521; δέος αἰσχύνη θ' ὁμοῦ, δύσνοια ἢ λύπη π. τινί, ib. 1079, *El*.654; οὐχ ἅπαντα τῷ γήρᾳ κακὰ π. E.*Ph*.529, cf. Isoc.12.115; δυσβουλία τῇ πόλει π. Ar.*Nu*.588; τῇ βίᾳ π. ἔχθραι καὶ κίνδυνοι X.*Mem*.1.2.10; καὶ τὰ προσόντα καὶ τὰ μὴ περὶ ἑκάστου λέγοντες proclaiming each man's virtues, whether he had them or not, Pl.*Mx*.234c; τὰ προσόνθ' ἑαυτῷ one's own *attributes*, D.18.276, cf. *Prooem*.46: c. inf., πρόσεστι γυναιξὶ .. τίκτειν Pl.*Tht*.150a, τῷ προσιόντι προσεῖναι *associate with* him who seeks your company, Hes.*Op*.353.

2. abs., *to be present, at hand as well*, τὰ δ'αὖτε χέρσῳ .. προσῆν πλέον στύγος A.*Ag*.558; ὡς ἂν ἀγνοία προσῇ S.*Ph*.129; γνώμη γὰρ εἴ τις κἀπ' ἐμοῦ .. π. Id.*Ant*.720; τοῦ λόγου δ' οὐ χρὴ φθόνον π. Id.*Tr*.251; τύχη μόνον προσείη Ar.*Av*.1315 (lyr.); π. ἡ ὕβρις καὶ ἔθ' ἡ .. αἰσχύνη D.1.27; οὐδ' ὁτιοῦν ἄλλο προσῆν *there was* nothing *else* in the world, Id.21.176; ταῦτα προσέσται this *too will be ours*, X.*HG*3.1.28; τᾶς τρισχιλίας καὶ τὸ προσόν and the *surplus*, D.36.15.

3. *to be adjacent*, εἰ πὸς τᾷ οἰκίᾳ μὴ πόεστι (i.e. πόσεστι = πρόσεστι), κᾶπος *SIG*306.12 (Tegea, iv B.C.); τῆς προσούσης αὐλῆς *PStrassb*.87.12 (ii B.C.).

πρόσειμι (εἶμι *ibo*), inf. -ιέναι, used in Att. as fut. of προσέρχομαι, and προσῄειν as impf.:—*go to* or *towards, approach*, abs. in Hom. and Hes. in dat. and acc. of part., χάρη δ' ἄρα οἱ προσιόντι Il.5.682; ὡς εἶδον ζωὸν .. προσιόντα 7.308; πρόσιθι E.*Or*.149 (lyr.); σχολαίτερον προσιόντας Th.4.47, codd.; *approach* a person, Id.1.130, cf. And.1.122; of an enemy, βραδέως προσῇσαν X.*An*.1.8.11, etc.; of an adversary at law, πρόσεισιν ἐκδικάσων *BGU*361 iii 11 (ii A.D.), cf. *POxy*.1101.15 (iv A.D.): c. dat. pers., *approach* one, Hdt.1.62, etc.; *apply to* a person for help, *PStrassb*.57.6 (ii A.D.), etc.; π. Σωκράτει *visit* him as teacher, X.*Mem*.1.2.47; π. γυναικί *go in to* a woman, Id.*Smp*.4.38 (so abs., Ocell.4.1): c. acc. loci, δῶμα, δόμους, A.*Eu*.242, E.*Cyc*.40: with Preps. governing acc., εἰς .. S.*El*.437, X.*HG*7.5.15, etc.; πρὸς τὰς πύλας, πρὸς τὴν Λάχεσιν, Hdt.8.52, Pl.*R*.620d, etc.

2. in hostile sense, *attack*, cf. X.*Cyr*.2.4.12; τῇ πόλει Id.*An*.7.6.24 (dub.); πρὸς τοῦς βαρβάρους Hdt.9.100; ἐπὶ τὸ στράτευμα X.*Cyr*.7.1.24.

3. *come over to the side of*, in war, ἧσσόν τις ἐμοὶ πρόσεισι Th.4.85, cf. 1.39.

4. *come forward* to speak, π. τῷ δήμῳ X.*Mem*.3.7.1; π. τῇ βουλῇ, τοῖς ἐφόροις, *come before* .., D.19.17, Plb.4.34.5; π. πρὸς βουλὴν ἢ δῆμον X.*Ath*.3.3; πρὸς τὰς ἀρχάς Th.1.90; πρὸς τὰ κοινά Aeschin.1.165; πρὸς τὴν πολιτείαν π. Id.3.217 (but π. πολιτείᾳ Plu.2.1033f): abs., *come forward to speak*, περὶ τῶν γεγενημένων And.1.111.

5. of things, *to be added*, σάρκες, ἐκ τῆς τροφῆς π. ταῖς σαρξί Arist.*GA*723ᵃ11, cf. *GC*322ᵃ26, al.; τῷ δ' ἐναντίῳ κύτει ἐλπὶς προσῄει χειρὸς οὐ πληρουμένῳ A.*Ag*.817.

6. *enter on an inheritance*, Just.*Nov*.1.1.1.

II. of Time, *come on, be at hand*, ἐπεὰν προσίῃ (v.l. προσῇ) ἡ ὥρη κυΐσκεσθαι τὰς ἵππους Hdt.4.30, cf. 2.41; ἑσπέρα προσῄει X.*Cyr*. 3.2.25; προσιόντος τοῦ θερμοῦ *on the approach*, of heat, Pl.*Phd*.103d; π. [τῶν ἀνέμων] X.*Mem*.4.3.14.

III. *come in*, of revenue, θόροι, ἑπτακόσια τάλαντα π., Hdt.3.89, 91, cf. Th.2.13, X.*Vect*.4.1; τῶν τε ὄντων χρημάτων καὶ τῶν προσιόντων τοῖς θεοῖς *IG*1.91.26; τὸν φόρον ἡμῖν ἀπὸ τῶν πόλεων .. προσιόντα Ar.*V*.657; τὰ προσιόντα χρήματα *the public revenue*, Id.*Ec*.712, Lys.30.19; τὰ προσιόντα alone, Ar.*V*.664; τὰ π. τῇ πόλει Lys.21.13.

προσεῖπον, used as aor. 2 of προσαγορεύω and προσφωνέω; Ep.

προσέειπον, always augmented and uncontr. in Hom. and Hes.; Ep. also **ποτιείποι,** Il.22.329 (v.l. προτι-); Att. also **προσεῖπα,** ας, etc., E.*Med*.895, *Cyc*.101, X.*Hier*.8.3:—*speak to* one, *address, accost*, Κάλχαντα .. κάκ' ὀσσόμενος προσέειπεν Il.1.105, cf. Od.4.375, Pi.*I*.1.56, etc.; ἀλλήλας προσέειπον Hes.*Th*.749; π. θεούς A.*Ag*.811, al.; βασιλεῦ, πῶς σε προσείπω*;* ib. 785 (anap.); δός μοι π. αὐτόν S.*Aj*.538, cf. 1221 (lyr.); τινὰς π. ὑστάτοις προσφθέγμασιν E.*Heracl*.573; π. τινὰ φιλικῶς X.*Hier*.8.3; π. σε κατά θε *address* you after your own manner, Pl.*Grg*.467b: c. dupl. acc., τὸν .. πρὸς μῦθον ἔειπεν *addressed* a speech *to* him, Il.5.632, etc.; τί προσείπω σ' ἔπος*;* Ar.*Pax*520: abs., καλὸς μὲν ἰδεῖν, τερπνὸς δὲ προσειπεῖν *IG*1.923.

2. *address as* so and so, τινὰ ὡς ἀλλότριον Pl.*R*.463c; τινὰ αὐτοκράτορα π. *salute* him as .., Plu.*Galb*.5, etc.; χαίρειν τινὰ π. *bid* him greeting, E.*Cyc*.101.

3. *call* so and so, *name*, τί νιν προσείπω*;* A.*Ch*.983(997); τοῦτο (sc. δύστηνε) γάρ σ' ἔχω μόνον προσειπεῖν S.*OT*1072, etc.; τί ἂν εἰπών σέ τις ἀρθῶς προσείποι*;* D.18.22; π. αὐτὰς ὀνόματι θυγατέρας Id.59.19; χρῶμα π. τι *apply the name of* colour to an object, Pl.*Tht*.182d; π. οὐδὲν ἄλλο *call* each nothing else, ib. 201e; πολλὰς ἐπιστήμας ἑνὶ λόγῳ προσειπεῖν ib. 148d, cf. *R*.580d, etc.

II. *say* something *further, add*, c. acc. et inf., Id.*Sph*.250b.

προσείρομαι, Med., in fut. -ερήσομαι, *ask besides*, Hsch.

προσείρω, *annex, attach*, Phot., Suid.

προσεισάγω [ᾰ], *bring in besides*, τινὰ ἑαυτῷ τύραννον J.*BJ*5.1.3 (v.l.), cf. D.L.9.88:—Med., Arg.D.46:—Pass., Gal.9.432.

προσεισδέχομαι, *receive in addition*, -δεδέχθαι εἰς τὴν μίσθωσιν ἀρτάβας υ´ *PGoodsp.Cair*.7.13 (ii B.C.).

προσεισέρχομαι, *come in as well*, *PCair.Zen*.730.1 (iii B.C.), Simp.*in Cat*.156.29.

προσεισευπορέω, *aid in procuring*, ἀργυρίου Is.*Fr*.66, *IHistriae*18.24 (ii B.C.).

προσεισκρίνω [ῑ], *introduce in addition into* a vessel, πολὺ προσεισκρινεῖ πνεῦμα Hero *Spir*.1 *Prooem*.:—Pass., ibid.

προσεισοδιασμός, ὁ, *extra contribution*, ποιεῖσθαι -ασμοὺς ἐκ τῶν ἰδίων *IGRom*.3.739 ii 61 (Lycia, ii A.D.).

προσεισπράσσω, *exact besides*, *OGI*335.134 (Pergam., ii B.C.): c. dupl. acc., δέκα [τάλαντά] τινα Plu.*Alc*.8, cf. *PCair*. Zen.91.5 (iii B.C.):—Pass., ib. 283.3 (iii B.C.), *PRev.Laws*52.10 (iii B.C.).

προσεισφέρω, *contribute besides*, Herm.Hist.2; τᾶς οὐσίας ὅλας Ph.2.596; ἄλλα τοῖς λόγοις Longin.15.9:—Med. in same sense, *IG*12(3).325.49 (Thera, ii A.D.).

II. *propose in addition for election*, ib. 5(1).1390.126 (Andania, i B.C., ποτ-).

προσεισφορά, ἡ, *addition to a story*, J.*AJ*17.7.1.

προσείω, *hold out and shake*, π. χεῖρα *shake* it *threateningly*, E.*HF*1218; προσείειν ἀνασείειν τε [τὸν πλόκαμον] *wave* it up and down, Id.*Ba*.930; π. γυμνὰ τὰ ξίφη Ael.*VH*12.23; θαλλὸν π. *wave* a bough *before* cattle, so as to lead them on, Pl.*Phdr*.230d; π. θήρατρα τοῖς ὄρνισι Ael.*NA*1.29; and metaph., π. Σειρῆνας, αὐλητρίδας, *hold* them *out as a bait*, ib. 17.22, Ep.16; π. φόβον *hold* a thing *out* as a bugbear, Th.6.86, cf. Ael.*Fr*.22.

προσεκβάλλω, *cast out besides*, D.21.122, Plu.*CG*14.

II. *draw out further*, *produce*, [γραμμήν] Str.2.1.37:—Pass., Cleom.2.1, Gal.*UP*10.12.

2. = ἐκβάλλω IX. 2, Heph.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.93.

προσεκβοάω, *call out at the same time*, D.C.44.20, Paul.Aeg.3.15.

προσεκδεκτέον, (as if from *προσεκδέχομαι) *one must understand* a thing in a certain sense *besides*, Sch.A.R.3.601.

προσεκδέρω, *flay be-sides*, Posidipp.26.14 (Dind. πρὸς ἐκδαρείς).

προσεκδέχομαι, perh. *to be additional surety*, for, *PColl.Youtie*16.27 (109 B.C.).

προσεκδῐδάσκω, strengthd. for προσδιδάσκω, D.C.*Fr*.6.6, v.l. in J.*AJ*17.6.1.

προσεκδίδωμι, *give out by contract as well*, *SIG*245 i 21, 67 (Delph., iv B.C., ποτ-); *let on lease as well*, *GDI*5661.35 (Chios, iv B.C.).

προσεκθλίβω [ῑ], *squeeze out besides*, Gal.12.238.

προσεκθρῴσκω, *eject semen at*, πέτρᾳ Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.23.4.

προσεκκᾰθαίρω, fut. -καθᾰρῶ, *clear up further*, Epicur.*Nat*.11.13.

προσεκκαίω, *set fire to besides*, D.C.62.17: metaph., *inflame* or *provoke besides*, Phld.*Lib*.p.21 O.; [τινὰς] περὶ τοὺς ἔρωτας Plu.2.60e; φιλοτιμίαν Id.Cleom.2; τᾶς ὑπολήψεις Porph.*Abst*.2.41:—Pass., S.E.*M*.11.179; ταῖς κακοπραγίαις J.*BJ*3.9.6.

προσεκκᾰλύπτω, *uncover*, *disclose besides*, Str.11.6.4.

προσεκκειμαι, *to be announced, set forth in addition*, dub.l. in *PLille*4.15 (iii B.C.).

προσεκκόπτω, *extirpate besides*, καὶ τὰ ἄλλα [δένδρα], καὶ τὸν ἕτερον [ὀφθαλμόν], Teles p.59 H.; τὸν δράκοντα f.l. for προεκκ- in Lib.*Ep*.1385.5.

προσεκκρέμαμαι, *to be suspended in addition*, Gal.18(1).334.13.

προσεκλεαίνω, *triturate as well*, Dsc.2.171, Archig(?).ap.Gal.12.793.

προσεκλέγω, *pull out besides*, καὶ τοὺς ἄλλους [ὀδόντας] Teles p.60 H.; τόκους καὶ ἐπιτοκίας Ph.2.596:—Med., *select besides*, οὐραγούς Plb.6.24.2.

προσεκλογίζομαι, *reckon on besides*, D.C.58.7.

προσεκλοιδορέω, *revile besides*, J.*AJ*13.13.5.

προσεκλύω, *relax* or *weaken the more*, Plu.2.143d; f.l. for προσελκύσαντα in J.*AJ*15.7.1.

προσεκμαίνομαι, Pass., *become demented besides*, π. τὴν γνώμην Aret.*CA*2.11.

προσεκουτωρία, ἡ, Lat. *prosecutoria*, *covering note*, *letter of authorization*, *CPR*7.26.17, 31 (vi A.D.).

προσεκπέμπω, *send away besides*, X.*Cyr*.5.3.24.

προσεκπίπτω, *full out besides*, of sinews (as well as flesh) mortifying, τῶν νεύρων -πεσουμένων Hp.*Fract*.27.

προσεκπλᾰτύνω, *smooth out further*, Sor.1.103.

προσεκπληρόω, *fill up* an aperture, ib. 68.

2. *make up to the full amount*, τὰς τιμήσεις (= Lat. *explere census*) *Mon.Anc.Gr*.19.10.

προσεκπνέω, *evaporate*, Zos.Alch.p.173 B.

προσεκπονέω, *work out*, *finish besides*, Plu.*Nic*.17.

προσεκπορίζω, *supply besides*, χρηστόν τι Gal.10.433.

προσεκποτέον, (as if from *προσεκπίνω) *one must swallow as well*, metaph., τὸ δυσχερές Plu.2.1111 c.

προσεκπρίᾰμαι, aor. inf. -πρίσαθαι, *purchase besides*, [χώραν] D.C.49.14.

προσεκπῠρόω, *set on fire besides*, metaph., ἐραστήν Luc.*Tox*.15.

προσεκσκύλλω, app. *ransack*, *PColl.Youtie*16.29a (109 B.C.).

προσεκσπάω, *draw out besides*, Arist.*Pr*.877^{a}38 (Pass.).

προσεκτᾰπεινόω, *humble* or *degrade besides*, Plu.2.814e.

προσεκτᾰράσσω, *stir up still more*, ib. 463f, D.C.61.8.

προσεκτείνω, *extend further*, Gal.2.367 (Pass.), 18(2).565.

προσεκτέον, (προσέχω) *one must apply*, τὸν νοῦν ἡμῖν αὐτοῖς Pl.*Men*.96d, cf. Isoc.*Ep*.2.17: abs., *one must attend*, τινι to a thing, Pl.*Demod*.384e; λόγοις Aeschin.1.119, cf. Plb.1.64.2; Σοφοκλεῖ Plu.*Phoc*.1; *one must notice*, πῶς .. Iamb.*in Nic*.p.69 P.

2. *one must agree with*, τινι Str.7.3.6, cf. Sor.1.56.

II. προσεκτέος α, ον, *to be taken into consideration*, π. οἱ τρόποι Vett.Val.332.22.

προσεκτίθημι, *exhibit* or *post up publicly in addition*, *Sammelb*.7337.35 (Egypt, i B.C., Pass.):—Med., *set forth besides*, τι Nicom.*Harm*.11, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.38 P.

προσεκτικός, ή, όν, (προσέχω) *attentive*, X.*Mem*.3.5.5 (Comp.); ἀκροατής Arist.*Rh*.1415^{a}36, *Ps*.-Plu. *Vit.Hom*.163 (Comp.). Adv. -κῶς *assiduously*, *attentively*, Phld.*Rh*.1.250 S., Gal.4.445: Comp. -ώτερον *more cautiously*, Sor.1.55.

II. *capable of holding the attention* of a listener, λόγος Hermog.*Inv*.3.2, Longin.26.3 (comp.).

προσεκτίλλω, *pluck out besides*, τὰ πτερά Ar.*Av*.286.

προσεκτίνω [ῐ], fut. -τείσω Plu.*Arat*.54:—*pay in addition*, δίκην Pl.*Lg*.934a; ζημίαν Plu.*Phoc*.27; χίλια τάλαντα Id.Arat. l.c. τά τε βλάβη καὶ δαπανήματα *BGU*1113.21 (i B.C.); τόκους Chor.p.246 B.

προσεκπρᾰχηλίζω, *throw headlong besides*, Arr.*Epict*.3.7.16:—Pass., εἰς πάθος S.E.*M*.11.179.

προσεκτυφλόω, *blind outright besides*, τινα Plu.2. 176f.

προσεκφέρω, *pay besides*, προσεξενεγκεῖν ξίλια τάλαντα Plb.3.27.8.

II. Pass., *to be carried too far*, of runners, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.127.

προσεκφοβέω, *terrify besides*, D.C.77.15.

προσεκφῠτεύω, *plant as well*, *BCH*44.79 *d* 4 (Lagina).

προσεκχλευάζω, *ridicule besides*, τινα D.24.15.

προσέλᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *driving up*, τῶν ὄνων Plu.2.866c.

II. *as sault*, τῶν κοντοφόρων D.C.40.22.

προσέλαύνω, Att. fut. -ελῶ X.*Cyr*.6.2.18: aor. 1 -ήλᾰσα Th.4.72: Coan non-thematic 3 pl. pres. ind. ποτέλαντι dub. in *SIG*1025.6 (iv/iii B.C.):—*drive* or *chase to* a place, τινὰς πρὸς τὴν Νίσαιαν Th. l.c.; βοῦν *SIG*l.c. π. τὸν ἵππον Plu.2.755b; π. τινὰ φιλοσοφίᾳ D.L.7.5:—Pass., *to be driven* or *fixed to*, πρὸς τοὔδαφος Plu.*Crass*.25.

II. mostly intr.,

1. (sc. ἵππον) *ride towards, ride up*, πρὸς τὸ στρατόπεδον Hdt.7.208, cf. 9.20, X.*Cyr*.4.2.17; ἀλλήλοις ib. 1.4.23; also π. ἵππῳ Hdt.9.44, X.*HG*4.5.7, cf. *Cyr*.1.4.17; π. ἐπὶ καμήλων ib. 6.2.18; οἱ προσελαύνοντες, opp. οἱ προσθέοντες (the infantry), Id.*An*.6.3.7.

2. (sc. στρατόν) *march up*, οὔπω ἧκεν ἀλλ' ἔτι προσήλαυνε ib. 1.5.12, etc.

3. of time, *approach*, ἐπὶ τὸν ἀεὶ ἑξῆς καὶ -οντα χρόνον *PMasp*.158.27 (vi A.D.), cf. *PFlor*.294.102 (iv A.D.), etc.

προσελαφρύνω, *lighten further*, τῷ ἁλτῆρι τὸν πηδῶντα Philostr.*Gym*.55.

προσέλευσις, εως, ἡ, *approach*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.33.4, *Gp*.9.4.4, Procl.*in Prm*.p.655 S., Phlp.*in GA*178.31; ἡ π. τοῦ περιβόλου *approach, access* to .., Judeich *Altertümer von Hierapolis* No.336.16.

II. *appearance in court* as a prosecutor, *POxy*.283.19 (i A.D.); cf. προσέρχομαι I 5.

III. *entrance on an inheritance*, Just.*Nov*.1.1.1.

προσέλευστέον, *one must go in for*, γυμνασίοις Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc*.23.5.

προσελέω, v. προυσελέω.

προσεληναῖος, Dor. **-σελᾱναῖος,** α, ον, = προσέληνος, *Lyr.Adesp*.84.8.

προσεληνίδες· αἱ Ἀρκαδικαὶ νύμφαι, Hsch.

προσεληνος, ον, (σελήνη) *before the moon, older than the moon*, a name given to the Arcadians, as priding themselves on their antiquity, Arist.*Fr*.591, Hippys 2, Plu.2.282a, Sch.A.R.4.264; expld. by other Gramm. as = ὑβριστικός (cf. προυσελέω), cf. *EM*690.11: **ὁ προυσέληνος,** = ὁ Ἀρκάς, Call.*Iamb*.1.121.

II. π. ἡμέραι the days *before the new moon appears*, *Gp*.1.6.2.

προσέλκω, *draw towards, draw on*, τινα prob. l. in Pi.*O*.6.83; τὰ τόξα *Com.Adesp*.139; πρός τινας .. δόξας αὑτῶν τὰ φαινόμενα π. *wrest* the facts .., Arist.*Cael*.293a27:—Med., *draw towards oneself, attract*, εἰς φιλότητα Thgn.372; αἱ χεῖρες τὸ τόξον ἀπωθοῦνταί τε καὶ π. Pl.*R*.439b: aor. προσείλκυσάμην *take into one's arms, embrace*, E.*Hipp*.1432, *IA*1451, Ar.*Ec*.910 (lyr.).

προσελλείπω, *to be still wanting*, π. τῷ σταδίῳ στάδιον *fail* by the whole length of the course, of a very slow runner, *AP*11.85 (Lucill.); τὰ προσελλείποντα τῶν χρημάτων the sums *still wanting*, D.S.20.101, cf. *IG*4.4.9 (Aegina).

προσελπίζω, *hope besides*, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. σπάδων, Petr.Patr.p.433 D.

προσελυτρόω, *sheathe besides*, τὴν γλῶσσαν Ath.1.6c.

προσελώδης, ες, *rather marshy*, τόποι Arist.*Pr*.935a22.

προσεμβαίνω, *step upon, trample, on*, οὐ γὰρ θανόντι καὶ προσεμβῆναί σε χρή*;* S.*Aj*.1348.

II. *step into, enter*, εἴς τι Dsc.5.11.

προσεμβάλλω, *throw* or *put into besides*, Pl.*Cra*.439c; πίτυρον D.S.3.14; φρουρὰν εἰς τὸ Μουσεῖον Plu.*Demetr*.34; ἀγκύρας εἰς τὸ στόμα τοῦ λιμένος D.C.43.31 codd. cf. *PCair.Zen*.244.1 (Pass.), 423 (Act. and Med., iii B.C.), Dsc.1.56, etc.

II. intr., *go into besides*, Plu.2.751f (dub.l.).

προσεμβᾰτεύω, *continue dalliance*, prob. cj. for προσεμματεύω in Aristaenet.2.22.

προσεμβλέπω, *look into besides*, ταῖς αὑτῶν ψυχαῖς τὸ ζῆν Plot.4.4.8.

προσεμβρεκτέον, *one must moisten besides*, Sor.2.10.

προσεμβρέχω, *moisten besides*, Gal.12.589.

προσεμβρῑμάομαι, *threaten besides*, LXXSi.13.3.

προσεμμᾰτεύω, v. προσεμβατεύω.

προσεμπαίω, *sting*, prob. cj. in Aët.13.22 (Pass., -πυομένοις codd.).

προσεμπάσσω, *sprinkle upon besides*, ἁλὸς ὀλίγον Dsc.2.76.6, cf. Ruf.ap.Orib.8.47.11.

προσεμπεδόω, *confirm besides*, Hsch.

προσεμπικραίνομαι, Pass., *to be yet more angry with*, τινι Hdt.3.146.

προσεμπίπρημι, *set on fire besides*, Aristodem.1.2.3 J., LXXEx.22.6, J.*BJ*3.7.36:—Pass., of ulcers, *become still further inflamed*, Aret.*SA*1.9.

προσεμπίπτω, *fall on besides*, τινι Aristid.*Or*.25(43).22.

προσεμπλάσσω, *mix in* an ingredient *as well*, Aët.12.67.

προσεμπολάω, *gain by traffic besides*, Phot., Suid.

προσεμπονέω, *cultivate besides*, τὴν ἄλλην γῆν *JHS*33.338 (Macedonia, ii A.D.).

προσεμπῠρίζω, v.l. for προσεμπίπρημι in LXXEx.22.6.

προσεμφαίνομαι, *appear to be in* a thing, γραμμῇ τἀναντία πως π. Arist.*Mech*.847b24, cf. Iamb.*in Nic*.p.72 P.

προσεμφᾰνίζω, Att. fut. -ῐῶ Ph.*Bel*.72.6:—*make clear further*, Phld.*Mus*.p.107 K.; *testify besides*, δωρεαῖς τὴν σπουδήν J.*AJ*8.7.3.

προσεμφέρεια, ἡ, *resemblance*, Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.17 U., Phld.*D*.3.12.

προσεμφερής, ές, *resembling*, φυσητῆρες αὐλοῖσι προσεμφερέστατοι Hdt.4.2, cf. E.*Fr*.382.13, Ar.*fr*.476 K.-A. X.*Smp*.4.19, Arist.*HA*629a31, Thphr.*HP*3.10.1, al., Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.19 U. (Sup.). τὼ προσεμφερῆ Plat.Com.54 K.-A. Adv. -ρῶς D.S.24.3.

προσεμφέρω, *to be like*, Poll.9.131.

II. *pay* or *contribute in addition*, ἕτερα νομίσματα δεκατέσσερα .. προσενενεχθῆναι *PMich*. XIII659.70 (vi A.D.).

προσεμφορέω, *put in* or *into in addition*, αὑτῷ δείματα καὶ φόβους Plu.2.168a, cf. 547c.

προσεμφορητέον, *one must put into* people's *minds*, ἐκείνοις τῆς δεισιδαιμονίας ib. 1104b.

προσεμφράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *block up besides*, τὰς ὁδούς Gal.6.263, cf. 15.633.

προσεμφῡσάω, *inflate further*, Archig.ap.Orib.*Fr*.59 (Pass.).

προσεμφῠσιόω, *impress in addition upon* a person, *UPZ*110.69 (ii B.C.).

προσεμφύω, *implant in addition*, παραγωγάς Phld.*Ir*.p.50 W.:—Pass., *cling yet more closely*, D.S.10.18.

προσέναγχος, Adv. *very lately*, Longin.44.1, (dub., cj. πρὸς ‹ἔμ'› ἔναγχος).

προσενᾰλείφω, *smear in in addition*, Philum.ap.Aët.5.78 (Pass.), cj. in Sor.1.122 (Pass.).

προσενδαψῐλεύομαι, Med., *give into the bargain*, τι Ph.1.514.

προσενδείκνῠμαι, Med., *indicate besides*, D.C.59.13, 71.32, Simp.*in Epict*.p.33 D.

προσενδέχομαι, *undertake as well*, κατὰ δωρεὰν πρεσβεύσειν *IG*7.2711.64 (Boeotia, i A.D.).

προσενδίδωμι, *give way, yield*, Sor.1.70b.

προσένεγξις, εως, ἡ, = πρόσοδος, *income*, Thom.Mag.p.306 R.

προσενεκτέον, (προσφέρω) *one must apply, administer, offer*, [τῷ σώματι] σιτία Arist.*MM*1199b29, cf. Ph.2.372, Sor.1.53, Porph.*Abst*.2.61.

2. (προσφέρομαι) *one must deal with*, πράως τοῖς οἰκέταις D.S.34/5.2.33; ὡς συγγενέσιν τοῖς πολίταις Simp.*in Epict*.p.89 D.; δήμῳ Them.*Or*. (i.e. Constant.*pro Them.*) p.20c.

II. προσενεκτέος, α, ον, *to be administered*, Alex.Trall.2.

προσενέχομαι, Pass., *to be holden by, in the grip of*, πολλοῖς ἁμαρτήμασιν LXX2Ma.5.18.

προσενεχῠράζω, *distrain upon in addition*, Σινώπην D.22.56.

προσενθῡμέομαι, *consider besides*, Lys.26.13 (better divisim, πρὸς ἐνθ.), Theon *Prog*.5, Lib.*Or*.64.58.

προσενθυμητέον, *one must consider further*, Hierocl.p.19 A., Eust.513.11.

προσενίημι, *inject as well*, καστόριον Aret.*CA*1.4, Gal.11.129.1.

προσεννέπω, impf. προσήνεπον Pi.*P*.4.97, 9.29:—*address, accost*, ll.cc., A.*Ag*.323, S.*Aj*.857, E.*Or*.428, etc.

2. π. τινά τι *call* by a name, τοῦτό νιν π. A.*Ag*.162 (lyr.), cf. 1291.

προσεννοέω, *think of, observe besides*, cj. in X.*Smp*.2.16, cf. Arist.*de An*.430b1; ὅτι .. Plu.2.640e; *understand in addition*, συμπλεκτικὸν σύνδεσμον Simp.*in Epict*.p.58 D.

προσενοχλέω, *disturb* or *offend still more*, τὴν ὄψιν Hp.*Medic*.2; τὴν ἀκοήν Phld.*Po*.2.3.

προσενόω, *unite to* or *with*, J.*AJ*8.3.6:—Pass., c. dat., Sor.1.96, *Corp.Herm*.10.11.

προσένστημα, ατος, τό, *objection*, Phld.*Mort*.16.

προσένταξις, εως, ἡ, *stationing* of light-armed troops on wings of phalanx, Ascl.*Tact*.6.1.

προσεντάττω, *insert besides*, Ph.2.536; in a diagram, Ptol.*Alm*.8.6:—Pass., τὸ προσεντεταγμένον ὑπόμνημα *UPZ*26.9 (ii B.C.), cf. *PTeb*.707.3 (ii B.C.).

προσεντείνω, *strain still more*: only in phrase π. πληγάς τινι *proceed* or *continue to heap* blows *on* one, D.21.12; π. ἑτέρας Plu.2.237d, cf. Luc.*Tim*.47:—Pass., *become more tense*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.71.

προσεντέλλομαι, *enjoin, command besides*, X.*Cyr*.4.5.34, Plb.14.2.6, *PTeb*.58.52 (ii B.C.), etc.

προσεντυγχάνω, *meet with besides*, Gal.10.624.

προσεντῠπόω, *mould besides*, of massage, Sor.2.14.

προσενυβρίζω, *abuse, maltreat besides*, Plb.4.4.2. (Pass.).

προσενῠφαίνω, aor. inf. -υφῆναι, *weave in besides*, Plu.*Demetr*.12.

προσεξαγρῐαίνω, *exasperate yet more*, τὸν θεόν J.*AJ*2.14.3.

προσεξαιρέω, *capture besides*, φρούριον ib. 13.15.3, cf. Lib.*Or*.30.44.

II. Med., *choose for oneself besides*, γυναῖκα Hdt.3.150.

προσεξαίρω, *raise still higher*, τείχη πύργοις J.*AJ*8.6.1.

προσεξᾰμαρτάνω, *commit besides*, πρὸς τοῖς ἐξ ἀρχῆς ἀδικήμασι μείζω D.56.43.

προσεξανδρᾰποδίζομαι, *enslave besides*, τὸν Ὀρχομενὸν καὶ τὴν Κορώνειαν Id.19.112; γυναῖκας καὶ τέκνα Paus.3.23.4.

προσεξανίστᾰμαι, Pass. with aor. -ανέστην, *rise up to*, πρὸς τὰ γόνατά τινος Plu.*Pyrrh*.3; *rise up to meet*, τισι D.C.60.6.

προσεξᾰπᾰτάω, *deceive besides*, Hp.*Art*.46; ἑαυτοὺς μείζους ἀπάτας Arist.*LI*969b5, cf. *Rh*.1412a19.

προσεξαπλόω, *unfold, explain besides*, Erot.*Praef*., S.E.*M*.1.56.

προσεξάπτω, *kindle besides*, J.*AJ*2.16.3 (Pass.): metaph., *inflame yet more*, π. τὴν ὀργήν ib. 14.9.4.

προσεξασκέω, *practise besides*, Plu.*Caes*.17:—Pass., *to be adorned yet more*, J.*BJ*3.10.7.

προσεξαψις, εως, ἡ, *continual burning*, Alex.Aphr.*in Mete*.34.34.

προσεξελαύνω, intr., *ride forth besides*, D.C.45.16.

προσεξελέγχω, *convict besides*, τινὰ πεποιηκότα Id.38.43; αὐτόν, ὅτι .. Id.59.2.

προσεξελίσσω, *unrol besides*: of soldiers, *wheel* them *half-round*, Plb.6.40.13.

προσεξεμέω, *vomit up besides*, Plu.2.524a.

προσεξεργάζομαι, *work out, accomplish besides*, D.21.109, Macho ap.Ath.13.578d, v.l. for προσεργ- in Hp.*Acut*.65: pf. in act. sense, Plb.12.10.8; in pass. sense, D.21.107.

2. *dress* stone *besides*, π. σφόνδυλον ἑκάστῳ τῷ κίονι *IG*2.1682.19.

προσεξερεθίζω, *irritate still more*, J.*Vit*.57.

προσεξερείδομαι, Med., aor. inf. -ερέσασθαι, *support oneself by*, ταῖς χερσί Plb.3.55.4.

προσεξέρχομαι, *come out to meet*: metaph., λόγος π. ὑπαντησόμενος Ph.1.215.

προσεξετάζω, *examine* or *search into besides*, D.21.227 (Pass.), 24.69, Gal.6.723, Luc.*Tyr*.11.

προσεξεταστέον, *one must consider besides*, ὅτι .. Ph.2.416.

προσεξευπορέω, *to be still better prepared*, Ammon.*in Int*.116.9.

II. *provide further arguments*, Simp.*in Ph*.1203.8.

προσεξεύρεσις, εως, ἡ, *additional discovery*, Plu.2.1135d (pl.).

προσεξευρίσκω, *find out, devise besides*, Hp.*VM*4, Ar.*Eq*.1283, Isoc.4.167, Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.27 U., Plb.1.68.10, *PTeb*.72.113 (Pass., ii B.C.).

προσεξηγέομαι, *relate besides*, ὄνειρον LXX2Ma.15.11.

προσεξηπειρόω, *turn still more into dry land*, τὴν θάλατταν τῇ προσχώσει Str.12.2.4.

προσεξικμάζω, *draw out moisture besides*, Plu.2.689f.

πρόσεξις, εως, ἡ, (προσέχω) *application*, τοῦ νοῦ Pl.*R*.407b: abs., *attention*, Id.*Def*.413d.

προσεξίστημι, *cause further disorder*, Plu.2.128e.

προσεξορκίζω, *adjure yet again*, προσεξορκίζω ὑμᾶς, δαίμονες *Sammelb*.4324.5, cf. *Tab.Defix.Aud*.242.38 (Carthage, iii A.D.).

2. Dor. **ποτ-**, *administer an additional oath to*, [τινας] *IG*5(1).1390.8 (Andania, i B.C.).

προσεξυβρίζω, *maltreat besides*, Heraclit.*All*.52 (Pass.).

προσεξῠφαίνω, *weave in addition*, τὸ ἄλλο ἱμάτιον *PEnteux*.4.6 (iii B.C.).

προσέοικα, pf. with pres. sense, Att. inf. προσεικέναι prob. in E.*Ba*.1283, Ar.*Ec*.1161: Dor. plpf. ποτῴκειν *AP*6.353 (Noss.), part. fem. ποτεοικεῖα prob. in Myia *Ep*.:—Pass. form of pf., προσῄϊξαι E.*Alc*.1063:—*to be like, resemble*, λέοντι E.*Ba*. l.c., cf. Pl.*Prt*.331d; γεράνῳ Cratin.5; π. ταῖς ἑταίραις τὸν τρόπον in habits, Ar. l.c.; σοὶ τὴν σιμότητα Pl.*Tht*.143e; π. κατὰ τὸ χρῶμα ἱέρακι Arist.*HA*563[b]22; ἑορτὴν εἰς τὰ πολλὰ καθαρμῷ -εοικυῖαν Plu.*Num*.19.

II. *seem fit*, τὰ μὴ προσεικότα *things* not *fit and seemly*, S.*Ph*.903; ἔξωρα .. κοὐκ ἐμοὶ προσεικότα Id.*El*.618.

III. *seem* to do, c. inf., D.20.157.

προσεοικότως, Adv. *so as to resemble*, D.Chr.12.55.

προσεπαγγέλλομαι, Med., *promise besides*, D.S.3.54, 19.86. **-άγω** [ᾰ], *bring besides, add*, ὕβρεως ἀεὶ -αγομένης Plb.15.25.6; π. τῇ ψευδογραφίᾳ *make additions to* it, Ath.5.216b, cf. interpol. in Gal.*Phil.Hist*.1; π. ὅτι .. Jul.*Gal*.358e.

II. in Pass., *to be brought before a tribunal*, *PLips*.64.58 (iv A.D.).

προσεπᾴδω, *chant over*, Jul.*Or*.7.220c.

προσεπαινέω, *praise besides*, Aeschin.2.156:—Pass., D.C.47.13.

προσεπαίρω, *raise besides*, κεφάλιον Sor.1.102:—metaph. in Pass., *to be encouraged yet more*, προσεπήρθη ὑπὸ τῆς ξυμμαχίας δέξασθαι τοὺς Μακεδόνας Arr.*An*.4.5.4, cf. D.C.48.21.

προσεπαιτιάομαι, *accuse besides*, Plu.*CG*6.

προσεπανερέσθαι, aor. of -*είρομαι, *ask besides*, D.C.77.8.

προσεπᾰπειλέω, *threaten besides*, Id.38.35, 41.33.

προσεπᾰράομαι, *imprecate besides*, ἐξώλειαν ἑαυτῷ ib. 38.

προσεπάρχω, *grovern as* ἔπαρχος *besides*, c. gen., J.*AJ*8.2.3.

προσεπαυξάνω, *increase further*, *Inscr.Prien*.107.21 (ii B.C.) D.C.40.18; τισὶ τὸν φόρον Id.43.39, Robert Hell.9.8 (Sardis); pf. part. προσεπευξηκώς (sic) *IGRom*.4.293a ii 49 (Pergamum, ii B.C.).

προσεπαυρίσκομαι, Pass., *to be attacked* by disease *besides*, Hp.*Morb*.4.51.

προσεπεῖδον, aor. of -οράω, *observe besides*, Them.*Or*.25.310b.

προσεπεῖπον, aor. 2, *say besides*, Plb.4.85.2, Plu.*Caes*.14, M.Ant.8.50.

προσεπεισάγω [ᾰ], *introduce besides*, Gal.8.575.

προσεπεισφέρω, = foreg., ἐπεισόδια Longin.9.12.

2. *contribute in addition*, Poll.5.140.

προσεπεισφορέω, = foreg. 2, Phld.*Mort*.37.

προσεπεκθλίβω [ῑ], *squeeze out in addition*, Dsc.4.150.

προσεπεκτείνω, *extend further*, in Pass., Gal.2.742, 18(2).451.

προσεπελπίζω, *allure by hope besides*, ἄλλα αὐτοὺς πολλὰ π. D.C.45.6.

προσεπεμβαίνω, προσεπεμβαίνει· ἐπιβαίνει, ἐπιτωθάζει, ἐπιγελᾷ, Hsch.

προσεπεμβάλλω, *throw in, add besides*, Gal.6.637, 12.389.

προσεπεξεργάζομαι, *complete still more perfectly*, Ph.2.203 (dub.), 522.

II. Pass., *to be added over and above*, Eust.ad D.P.*Prooem*.p.72 B.

προσεπεξευρίσκω, *contrive besides*, Th.2.76.

προσεπερωτάω, *ask besides*, Aristeas53, Phld.*Vit*.p.30 J.; *ask a thrid quesiton*, acc. to Thom.Mag.p.135 R.

προσεπερωτητής, οῦ, ὁ, = *adstipulator*, *Gloss*.

προσεπεύχομαι, *pray besides*, c. acc. et inf., D.C.55.9.

προσεπευωνίζω, *sell additionally cheap*, Ph.2.276 (Pass.).

προσεπέχω, = *appremo*, *Gloss*.:—Pass., οἷς προσεπεσχέθη γαστήρ Gal.16.521.

προσεπηρεάζω, *abuse besides*, Arist.*Top*.161[a]23:—Pass., *to be maltreated as well*, D.C.52.29.

προσεπηχέω, *increase reasonance*, Gal.*UP*11.12.

προσεπί, Prep. c. dat., *in addition to*, *PSI*4.298.13 (iv A.D.), *PMasp*.243.18 (vi A.D.), etc.

προσεπιβάλλω, *throw upon besides*, τῆς γῆς *throw* some *more* earth upon, Plb.9.38.2, cf. Gal.11.489.

II. *impose further burdens*, πλείω π. οἷς ἂν ἐξ ἀρχῆς διανοηθῶσιν Isoc.6.39, *SEG*36.1087 (Sardis, 213 B.C.).

III. f.l. for προσπερι-, J.*AJ*5.1.20.

προσεπιβλάπτω, *injure further*, Steph.*in Gal*.1.320 D.

προσεπιβλαστάνω, *blossom besides* or *again*, Thphr.*CP*3.7.7.

προσεπιβλέπω, *look for besides*, Arist.*APr*.45[a]21, Str.3.3.6.

προσεπιβοάω, *exclaim besides*, D.C.75.4.

προσεπιβοηθέω, *come to help*, J.*AJ*7.7.1.

προσεπιγεννάω, *produce besides*, Thphr.*CP*1.11.6.

προσεπιγίγνομαι, *to be added, supervene*, Hp.*Morb*.1.19, Plb.4.45.10.

II. *become as well, turn out in addition*, π. εὐκλεεῖς Plu.*Nob*.19.

προσεπιγράφω [ᾰ], *inscribe besides*, Thphr.*Char*.13.10.

II. *assign responsibility for*, Sopat.Rh.8.159.6 W.

προσεπιδαψῐλεύομαι, *spend lavishly besides*, Ph.2.66, 286, Lib.*Decl*.40.77.

προσεπιδείκνῡμι or **-ύω**, *exhibit, demonstrate besides*, Plb.4.82.5, Phld.*Sign*.36, Ptol.*Geog*.1.2.5, D.C.54.14; ὡς .. S.E.*M*.1.55.

προσεπιδέομαι, *need besides*, *Gloss*.

προσεπιδεσμέω, = προσεπιδέω, Anon.*Prog*.11 in Rh.1.638 W. (Pass.), *Gloss*.

προσεπιδέχομαι, *receive besides*, *PTheb.Bank*12.12 (ii B.C.); *take upon oneself besides*, Ph.*fr*.63 H. (v.ll.προσενδ-, προσδ-).

προσεπιδέω, *extend a bandage*, Hp.*Fract*.14; *tie on besides*, τι πρός τι Aen.Tact.18.19, Gal.18(1).819.11, 823.16.

προσεπιδημέω, *visit as a traveller*, J.*BJ*2.11.2 (nisi πρὸς ἐπιδ. scribendum).

προσεπιδιαιρέω, *dissect further*, Gal.2.229.

προσεπιδιακαίω, in Pass., f.l. for προσέτι διακ., Id.10.786 (ap.Orib.9.21.7).

προσεπιδιδάσκω, *teach in addition*, Them.*in APo*.50.9.

προσεπιδίδωμι, *give over and above*, δῶρά τισι Pl.*Sph*.222e, ἔτι προσεπέδωκε *IG*2.553.9, cf. *SIG*431.8 (Delph., iii B.C.), J.*AJ*10.2.1, D.C.49.31; f.l. for προσαπ- in D.H.*Th*.5.

προσεπιδιίστᾰμαι, of the pulse, *make another diastole*, Marcellin.*Puls*.421.

προσεπιδιορίζω, *distinguish besides*, Gal.11.308.

προσεπιδοξάζω, *confirm by approval*, φαντασίας Epict.*Fr*.9.

προσεπιδράσσομαι, Att. **-ττομαι,** Med., *grasp for oneself, appropriate besides*, Plb.21.14.6: metaph., π. φθόνον *draw* envy *on oneself*, Id.9.10.6.

προσεπιζευγνύω, = *adjungo*, *Gloss*.

προσεπιζητέω, *demand besides*, ἀεί τι Plb.24.15.11, cf. M.Ant.5.6.

προσεπιθεάομαι, *observe, consider besides*, Longin.30.1.

προσεπιθεσπίζω, *prophesy besides*, Ph.2.170.

προσεπιθετέον, *one must add besides*, τοῖς ῥηθεῖσι Eust.35.11.

προσεπιθεωρέω, = προσεπιθεάομαι, τοὺς πυρετούς Hp.*Coac*.204, cf. Sor.1.108, Gal.9.359; τὸν βίον Socr.*Ep*.6.2: hence **-θεωρητέον,** Longin.9.11.

προσεπιθλιπτέον, *one must press, squeeze besides*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.109.

προσεπικᾰλέω, *accuse besides*, τινά τι D.C.42.49.

II. Med., *invoke besides*, τινα Id.62.6.

προσεπικατάγα [ᾰγ], *bring into the calculation*, Vett.Val.275.21.

προσεπικαταδέω, *tie on* or *over besides*, Hp.*Art*.14.

προσεπικαταστρέφω, *overthrow besides*, τὴν δόξαν Vett.Val.87.23.

προσεπικατατείνω, *strain besides* or *still more*, LXX4Ma.9.19.

προσεπικαταψεύδομαι, = προσεπιψεύδομαι, Gal.ap.Orib.2.16.1.

προσεπικειμαι, *to be urgent* or *instant besides*, π. ἡ πόλις ἀξιοῦσα εἰσφέρειν D.27.66.

προσεπικερτομέω, *jeer at besides*, Heraclid.*Pol*.36.

προσεπικηρύσσω, *proclaim besides*, D.C.38.17 (Pass.).

προσεπικοσμέω, *embellish besides*, Plb.6.22.3 (Pass.), Ph.2.6, Sch.Pi.*P*.5.15.

προσεπικρίνω [ῑ], *select in addition by* ἐπίκρισις II, *PSI*5.457.15 (iii A.D., Pass.).

προσεπικρούω, *strike against besides*, λίθους πρὸς τὰ σκεύη D.C.36.49.

προσεπικτάομαι, *gain, acquire besides*, τιμήν Arist.*Rh*.1367[b]14, cf. *PGrenf*.1.21.3 (ii B.C.), J.*AJ*15.6.7; π. Λυδοῖσί [τινας] *add* them to the Lydian realm, Hdt.1.29.

προσεπιλαμβάνω, *bandage something to something else*, ταινίῃ τὸν βραχίονα περὶ τὸ στῆθος περιδέοντα Hp.*Fract*.8:—Med., cj. in Sor.*Fasc*.26.

2. *take* or *require still more*, Thphr.*HP*8.2.7: c. gen., Porph.*Abst*.2.27; *take in, occupy besides*, Plb.10.10.5, Gem.18.3; *receive in addition*, τὴν ἐποπτείαν Plu.*Demetr*.26; παλάθην ἰσχάδων Luc.*Pisc*.41; τοῦ δημοσίου a piece of public land, Plu.*Publ*.20: abs., *encroach*, Thphr.*Ign*.50.

3. *extend, increase*, τῷ πλήθει τὴν ἐξουσίαν Arist.*Ath*.41.2.

II. Med., *lay hold besides*, [τινὸς] κατὰ τὸ γόνυ Hp.*Fract*.13: metaph., *help in* a thing *besides*, προσεπιλαβέσθαι τοῦ πολέμου Hdt.5.44; τοῦ ἔργου *take part in* it, D.C.75.6: abs., *attack besides*, Pl.*Ti*.65d.

2. *touch on besides*, Paus.3.6.9.

3. *receive part of*, τῶν χωρίων D.S.19.9 (v.l.).

προσεπιλεαίνω, *smooth further*, Heraclid.Tar.ap.Gal.13.718.

προσεπιλέγω, *say still further*, τοῖς εἰρημένοις Thphr.*CP*1.21.7; ὅτι Plb.21.24.14, cf. Phld.*Lib*.p.50 O.

II. Med., *pick out* or *choose besides*, D.S.19.6.

προσεπιλῐπαίνω, *enrich yet more*, Eust.ad D.P.*Prooem*.p.71 B.

προσεπιλιχμάομαι, *devour besides*, Ph.2.318.

προσεπιλογίζομαι, *bring further proof*, διότι .. Praef.adEuc.*Opt*. (*recens. Theonis*) p.144 H.; *consider, take into account besides*, Gal.18(2).62, al.

II. abs., *take further consideration*, Ph.*Bel*.57.29.

προσεπιλοιμώττω, *suffer from pestilence besides*, Lyd.*Ost*.58.

προσεπιμανθάνω, *learn besides*, D.S.4.25, Gal.*Thras*.39.

προσεπιμᾰσάομαι, *chew as well*, Hsch. s.v. ἐπιμάσσεται (-μάσσεται cod.).

προσεπιμελέομαι, *take care of besides*, τινων Pl.*Lg*.755b.

προσεπιμερίζω, *allot, assign in addition, add*, Gem.18.15, Vett.Val.155.35.

προσεπιμετρέω, *give as additional measure, assign over and above*, τισὶ τιμάς Plb.4.51.6, cf. Plu.2.513a, Ath.2.35a, etc.

II. *embellish, improve* a story, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.29, *Alex*.30.

προσεπιμηχᾰνάομαι, *contrive besides*, τι Asp.*in EN*91.11: hence **-μηχανητέον,** *one must contrive besides*, Paul.Aeg.2.45.

προσεπιμιμνήσκομαι, Med., *make mention of besides*, τινος Gal.2.227.

προσεπινέμω, in Pass., of a bandage, *to be further distributed*, Id.18(2).556.

προσεπινεύω, *bend forward the head towards*, Sch.D.Il.5.290.

προσεπινοέω, *think of, devise* or *invent besides*, Plb.20.6.4, *PTeb*.27.80 (ii B.C., Pass.), D.S.1.15, *Supp.Epigr*.4.418 *A* 44 (Nysa), Procl.*in Euc*.p.120 F., π. αὐτὸς τὰ δυσθεώρητα Ph.2.84: c. dat., *OGI*475.8 (Epist. Neronis): hence **-νοητέον,** Eust.1532.64.

προσεπινύσσω, *prick besides*, Sor.*Fract*.13 (Pass.).

προσεπιορκέω, *swear a false oath besides*, Ar.*Lys*.1238.

προσεπιπαρακᾰλέω, *call in besides*, *BGU*248.4 (Pass.), 249.18 (ii A.D.).

προσεπιπάσσω, *sprinkle upon*, Apollon.ap.Gal.12.649, Aret.*CA*1.7.

προσεπιπέμπω, *send to besides*, λογοθέτας Procop.*Arc*.18.

προσεπιπηδάω, *leap upon besides*: metaph., τῷ λόγῳ Lib.*Decl*.43.22.

προσεπιπλάσσω, *add by way of fiction*, τινί τι Corn.*ND*17 (Pass., v.l.).

II. *plaster on*, Sor.ap.Gal.12.495.

προσεπιπλέκω, *add*, ὅτι .. Iamb.*in Nic*.p.19 P.

προσεπιπλέω, *sail towards* or *against*, Poll.1.124.

προσεπιπληρόω, *stuff to repletion*, Gal.6.415.

προσεπιπλήσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *rebuke besides*, δεῖ αὐτὸν αὐτῷ π. Arist.*Rh*.1408b2 (nisi leg. προεπι-).

προσεπιπονέω, *work still more*: προσεπιπονεῖν ἀκούοντας *take the additional trouble* of listening, Aeschin.2.44.

προσεπιρραίνω, *continue to pour forth*, τὰ αὐτά Eun.*VS*p.475 B.

προσεπιρρέω, *flow to besides*, aor. προσεπιρρυῆναι Hp.*Morb*.1.32.

προσεπιρρητορεύω, *exaggerate rhetorically*, Phld.*Vit*.p.19 J.

προσεπιρρίπτω, *throw to besides*, ψωμοὺς κυνί Aesop.164.

προσεπιρροφέω, *gulp down in addition*, Philum.*Ven*.17.6.

προσεπιρρώννῡμι, *strengthen besides* or *still more*, J.*BJ*1.6.6, Phalar.*Ep*.103:—Pass., *to be strengthened, confirmed*, ταῖς ὁρμαῖς Plb.4.80.3.

προσεπισεμνύνω, *honour in addition*, τινά τινι D.C.51.21.

προσεπισημαίνω, *indicate besides*, ὅ τι βούλει Men.Rh.p.371 S.:—Med., *show oneself besides*, Phld.*Rh*.1.371 S., Ph.1.16:—Pass., fut. -σημανθήσεται Nech.ap.Vett.Val.291.33.

προσεπισῑτίζομαι, Med., *provide oneself with further supplies of corn*, Plb.1.29.1.

προσεπισκευόω, = προσεπισκευάζω, *Inscr.Cret*.3. ii 1.6 (ii B.C.).

προσεπισκεπτέον, *one must consider further*, Gal.15.581 (v.l. for -σκέπτου).

προσεπισκέπτομαι, = προσεπισκοπέω, Id.10.512, al.

προσεπισκευάζω, *put in repair besides*, J.*AJ*8.6.1:—Pass., *to be enlarged*, of a tomb, *TAM*2.522 (Pinara).

προσεπισκήπτω, *entreat besides*, Hld.4.18.

2. *enjoin in addition*, Just.*Nov*.78.2 pr.

προσεπισκοπέω, *consider besides*, Gal.*Sect.Intr*.3.

προσεπισκώπτω, *jest besides*, Plu.*Ages*.15; πολλὰ καὶ μιαρά D.C.47.8.

προσεπισπάομαι, Med., *draw towards oneself*, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)59 (v.l.); μάρτυρα Plb.12.13.3; τὴν τῷ στρατηγῷ καθήκουσαν ἐξουσίαν Mitteis *Chr*.31 viii 30 (ii B.C.); τριήρεις D.S.13.77.

προσεπίστᾰμαι, *understand* or *know besides*, τι Pl.*Phdr*.268b, *Chrm*.170b.

προσεπιστείχω, *come to* or *upon*, Orph.*A*.538 (s.v.l.).

προσεπιστέλλω, *notify, enjoin besides*, Th.2.85, X.*Cyr*.5.4.2; esp. *by letter*, pf. inf. Pass. -εστάλθαι Th.1.132; τὰ προσεπεσταλμένα *PTeb*.27.95 (ii B.C.).

προσεπιστεφᾰνόω, *crown besides*, *Arch.Pap*.3.134 (Thera, iii/ii B.C.), *Num.Chron*.1905.114 (Abonuteichos, ii B.C.).

προσεπισυγκρίνω [ῑ], *add successively*, ὕλην ἑαυτῷ Ptol.*Tetr*.105.

προσεπισυνάπτω, = *adjungo, Gloss*.

προσεπισυνετίζω, *make more intelligible*, Phld.*Po*.2.40.

προσεπισύρω [ῡ], *sweep on like a flood*, Ph.1.695; *sweep away as a flood*, λογισμόν Id.2.297.

προσεπισφάττω, *kill over besides*: metaph., Plu.2.1104e: also **-σφάζω,** ἑαυτὸν τῇ κόρῃ Arg.3 S.*Ant*.

προσεπισφίγγω, *press a point home*, Ph.1.291.

προσεπισφρᾱγίζομαι, *set one's seal to* a thing *besides, testify besides*, τι εἶναι D.*Ep*.4.3; τι S.E.*M*.9.192, Aristid.*Or*.36(48).106.

προσεπισχῡρίζω, *strengthen yet more*, D.L.9.77; τὴν τόλμαν D.C.40.39.

προσεπισωρεύω, *pile up besides*, Polystr.p.31 W., Arr.*Epict*.1.2.24, Artem.1.16:—Pass., Phld.*D*.1.15, Nicom.*Ar*.1.16.

προσεπιτᾰλαιπωρέω, *endure still longer*, J.*AJ*4.5.2.

προσεπιτάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *enjoin besides*, D.C.72.2, v.l. in Isoc.6.39:—Med., *take one's appointed post*, Plb.1.50.7.

προσεπιτείνω, *stretch still further*: metaph., *contend more earnestly*, Id.3.24.14.

2. *intensify still more*, τὴν παροῦσαν ἐπιθυμίαν Phld.*Rh*.2.290 S.; τὸ δίψος Plu.2.689e; τὴν καλὴν νεανιείαν Ph.2.306; τὴν ὀργήν J.*BJ*7.3.3:—intr., of fevers, Gal.7.859:—Pass., of wind, Ph.2.99.

II. *impose severer terms upon*, τοὺς Καρχηδονίους Plb.1.63.2: abs., π. ταῖς βασάνοις *use severer* tortures, D.S.10.18.

III. intr., *to be prolonged*, Orib.*Fr*.74.

προσεπιτελέω, *complete as well*, Gal.18(1).822 (Pass.).

προσεπιτέμνω, *chisel away on the surface*, *IG*2.1682.7.

II. *make an incision besides*, Gal.13.607, Paul.Aeg.6.88.

προσεπιτέρπομαι, Pass., *rejoice in besides*, Ar.*Ra*.231 (lyr.). **-τεχνάομαι,** *contrive besides*, τι Procop.*Goth*.1.19, al., Just.*Nov*.97.2

προσεπιτίθημι, *lay on besides*, τὸ θέναρ τῆς ἑτέρης χειρὸς [ἐπὶ τὴν ἑτέρην] Hp.*Art*.47; π. δίκην τισί Plb.35.2.7:—Pass., *to be superimposed*, Arist.*HA*549ᵃ33.

2. *add further* by way of qualification, Id.*EN*1148ᵇ6; ὅτι .. Id.*Metaph*.987ᵃ15, J.*Ap*.1.22:—Med., *add to oneself, assume*, ἐπωνυμίαν D.C.37.21; *take*, χρήματα D.Chr.11.60.

II. Med., *attack*, σφίσι D.C.53.29.

προσεπιτῑμάω, *reproach besides*, τινι LXXSi.13.22, cf. Plb.22.5.10, D.C.58.19.

II. *raise the price of* a thing *still more*, Ael.*Fr*.41.

προσεπιτρᾰγῳδέω, *add with tragic exaggeration*, Anon.ap.Suid.

προσεπιτρέπω, *entrust* or *make over to besides*, στρατόπεδον D.C.38.8; *permit besides*, π. τισί c. inf., Id.77.24.

προσεπιτρίβω [ῑ], *afflict* or *destroy besides*, Plu.2.1048f, Hld.1.14, *Hippiatr*.34.

προσεπιτροπεύομαι, Pass., *to be under guardianship longer*, ἓξ ἔτη ὑπό τινος D.27.63.

προσεπιτροπος, ὁ, *ringleader*, *PAmh*.2.77.31 (ii A.D.).

προσεπιτυγχάνω, *obtain besides*, c. inf., J.*BJ*1.10.3.

προσεπιφαίνομαι, Pass., *appear besides*, St.Byz. s.v. Ἀκραιφία.

προσεπιφέρω, *bear* or *produce besides*, X.*Oec*.5.2.

II. *add besides*, J.*AJ*3.9.1; δεσμά τινι Ph.ap.Eus.*PE*8.7.

2. *adduce further*, Phld.*Piet*.p.94 G.

προσεπιφημίζω, *make a response*, τοῖς ἀναγινωσκομένοις Ph.ap.Eus.*PE*8.7:—Pass., *to be quoted by way of reproach*, Str.17.1.19.

προσεπιφθέγγομαι, *exclaim further*, Plb.10.4.7; *declare besides*, Gal.16.744: metaph. of birds, *scream ominously*, οὐδὲν εἰρηναῖον D.C.72.24.

προσεπιφθονέω, *grudge besides*, D.S.34/5.2.48.

προσεπιφοιτάω, *come in besides*, Ph.2.67.

προσεπιφωνέω, *say besides, add*, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.27.

προσεπιφωτίζω, *throw a light upon as well*, τινας *PLit.Lond*.138 v 36.

προσεπιχᾰράσσω, *engrave on besides*, τῷ πίνακι τὸ πάθος Lib.*Decl*.40.46.

προσεπιχᾰρίζομαι, *gratify besides*, ἄλλοις θεοῖς X.*Eq.Mag*.3.2.

προσεπιχέω, *pour on besides*, οἶνον Dsc.2.76.7, Gal.6.670 (nisi leg. προ-), cf. Philum.ap.Orib.8.45.2, Heras.ap.Gal.13.1045.18.

προσεπιχώννῡμι, *heap on, pile on*, Plu.2.1058a.

προσεπιψεύδομαι, *lie besides*, Hld.7.2; *exaggerate* (bad qualities), Gal.6.640.

προσεπιψηφίζομαι, Att. fut. -ιοῦμαι, *decree by vote besides*, Ph.2.362, *Thasos*185.6 (i A.D.).

προσεπόμνῡμι, *swear besides*, D.C.37.38, *Gloss.*

προσεποφλισκάνω, *incur besides*, γέλωτα D.C.43.20.

προσερᾰνίζω, *contribute besides*, *PSI*6.552.8 (iii B.C.):—Pass., metaph., παραπληρώματι γέξεως προσηρανίσθαι *to be overloaded* with expletives, D.H.*Comp*.9.

προσεργάζομαι, *work besides*, μηδὲν τοῖς δεδραμένοις E.*HF*1013; τὸ χρυσίον τῷ ἀγάλματι Plu.*Per*.31; ἀγαθὰ π. τινί *do* good *service* to one *besides*, Hdt.6.61 (nisi leg. προ-); ὠμότατον π. τινά Plu.*CG*17.

2. *make, earn in addition*, X.*HG*3.1.28, *PCair.Zen*.509.13 (iii B.C.).

πρόσεργον, τό, *earnings, interest upon money*, τὸ π. τῶν δέκα ἐτῶν v.l. in D.27.17, 35, 39.

II. *extra work*, i.e. to be paid for when completed, *IG*7.3073.8, al. (Lebad., ii B.C.).—The Adj. πρόσεργος is dub.l. in *AP*6.288 (Leon.).

προσέρδω, *sacrifice in addition to*, Νύμφῃσι θῆλυ καὶ ἄρρεν *IG*12(8).358 (Thasos, v B.C.).

προσερεθίζω, *stimulate besides*, Arr.*Epict*.2.2.16; *provoke further*, Lib.*Or*.21.21; *aggravate* a cough, Sor.1.123 (Pass.); τὸν θυμούμενον Choerob.*Trop*.20: prob. f.l. for προ- in Sor.ap.Gal.12.419.

προσερείδω, pf. προσήρεικα Plb.1.11.10, προσερήρεικα Plu.*Aem*.19: pf. part. Pass. προσερηρεισμένος Hp.*Art*.78, Arist.*Mech*.853ᵃ35:—*plant* or *set firmly against*, κλίμακας τείχει Plb.4.19.3, cf. 5.60.8, Plu.*Arat*.7; πηλὸν τοίχοις Id.2.983b; ἡ φύσις τὸ ἰσχίον εἰς μέσον προσήρεισεν *fixed* it *firmly*, Arist.*PA*695ᵃ11; Ὠκεανῷ π. Μακεδονίαν *make* it *bounded by* the O., Plu.2.332a; τὸ βλέμμα π. τινί Hld.1.21:—Pass., of a bandage, Gal.14.793.

2. *thrust violently against*, τὰς λόγχας πρός τι Plb.15.33.4; τὰς σαρίσσας τοῖς θυρεοῖς Plu.*Aem*.19; τῷ πόπῳ ξύλον *POxy*.69.3 (ii A.D.); *give additional force*, Ascl.*Tact*.7.4.

II. Med., *lean upon*, τοῖς γόνασι τὴν κεφαλήν J.*AJ*8.13.6.

III. intr., *fix itself*, πρὸ τοῦ τὴν ἐπιδορατίδα πρός τι προσερεῖσαι Plb.6.25.5; *press against*, Ph.*Bel*.67.31; π. ταῖς χερσὶ πρὸς τὰ νῶτά τινος Plb.13.7.10; *besiege*, παντὶ τῷ στρατεύματι πρὸς Ἀκράγαντα Id.1.17.8, cf. 1.11.10.

προσέρεισις, εως, ἡ, *pressure against*, Hierocl.p.19 A.

προσερέσθαι, aor. 2 inf., fut. -ερήσομαι Hsch., Phot., Suid.:—*ask besides*, τινά τι Pl.*Prt*.311e, Demod.382c.

προσερέσσω, f.l. for προ-, Ael.*NA*13.19.

προσερεύγομαι, *belch at*: metaph. [κύματα] προσερεύγεται αὐτὴν [πέτρην] *break foaming against* the rock, Il.15.621 (cf. Od.5.438): later προσερυγγάνω (q.v.).

προσερέω, Att. contr. **προσερῶ,** used as fut. of προσαγορεύω, προσεῖπον being used as aor.: pf. προσείρηκα, -ημαι, Pl.*Ti*.31a, *Cra*.403a:—Pass., fut. προσρηθήσομαι (v. infr.): aor. προσερρήθην (v. infr.):—*speak to, address, accost*, τινα E.*Alc*.1005 (lyr.), Pl.*Phd*.60a; οὔτις ἦν οὕτω κακός, ὃν οὐ προσεῖπε καὶ προσερρήθη πάλιν E.*Alc*.195, cf. 942; of one who *addresses* a god, Hdt.5.72.

2. c. dupl. acc., *call by a name*, πολίτας ἀλλήλους π. Pl.*R*.463a; ἕνα οὐρανὸν π. Id.*Ti*.31a; τί προσεροῦμεν ὄνομα συμπάσας δυνάμεις; Id.*Sph*.227b; τινὰ ταὐτὸν π. ὄνομα ib. 224b:—Pass., βασιλικὸς προσρηθήσεται Id.*Plt*.259b, cf. *Cra*.403a.

II. Pass., *to be enjoined, commanded*, Aristid.1.484 J.

προσερίζω, Dor. **ποτερίσδω,** *strive with* or *against*, αὐτόθε μοι ποτέρισδε Theoc.5.60, cf. *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.37.1; τινὶ περί τινος Longus4.2.

II. *provoke to anger*, Aq.Ex.23.21, al., Aq.Sm.De.9.7, al.

προσεριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *rebel*, Aq., Sm.Ez.12.2, Aq.Is.30.9, Al.Ez.44.6.

προσερισμός, ὁ, *rebellion*, prob. in Aq. 1Ki.15.23.

προσέρπω, Dor. **ποθέρπω** Ti.Locr.97c, Theoc.4.48, 5.37: aor. προσείρπῠσα Plu.*Pyrrh*.3, Ael.*NA*2.3, etc.

1. abs., *creep* or *steal on, approach*, τύμβου προσεῖρπον ἆσσον S.*El*.900; of animals, Ar.*V*.1509, Plu.2.77f, etc.; of ivy, παντὶ δένδρῳ π. Luc.*Am*.12: metaph., ὁ π. χρόνος i.e. the time *that's coming*, Pi.*P*.1.57, cf. *N*.7.68 (tm.); πᾶν μοι φοβερὸν τὸ π. every thing *that approaches*, A.*Pr*.127 (anap.); τὸ π., also, *what is coming, the coming event*, S.*Aj*.227 (lyr.); αἱ προσέρπουσαι τύχαι A.*Pr*.274; τοὔργον .. δόλῳ προσέρπον S.*OT*539; προσέρπει .. τόδ' ἐγγύς, of a paroxysm, Id.*Ph*.787.

2. *come to* or *upon*, c. acc. pers., Pi.*O*.6.83 (leg. προσέλκει): c. dat. pers., σοὶ προσέρπον τοῦτ' ἐγὼ τὸ φάρμακον ὁρῶ, of punishment, S.*Aj*.1255.

προσερυγγάνω, aor. -ήρῠγον, = προσερεύγομαι, τινι Diod.Com.2.35: abs., Thphr.*Char*.19.4, Ael.*NA*9.11.

προσέρχομαι, impf. -ηρχόμην Th.4.121 (unless fr. προσάρχομαι): fut. -ελεύσομαι Plb.21.14.6 (but the Att. impf. and fut. are commonly προσῄειν, πρόσειμι, q.v.): aor. -ήλυθον, -ῆλθον: part. πορτευθών = προσελθών, *Inscr.Cret*.1.xvii 11 (Lebena); pass. -ελεύσθην, part. -ελευσθείς (in sense I 5), Just.*Nov*.82.7.1, *Cod.Just*.2.3.18 pf. -ελήλυθα:—*come* or *go to*, c. dat., A.*Eu*.285, S.*OC*1104, etc.; π. Σωκράτει *visit* him as teacher, X.*Mem*.1.2.47; τινὶ ὥσπερ ἀθλητῇ Th. l.c. (v. προσάρχομαι); αἷς ἂν προσέλθω [γυναιξί] X.*Smp*.4.38: c. dat. loci, δόμοις, ἀκταῖς, A.*Eu*.474, E.*Hel*.1539: c. acc. loci, πεσσούς, δῶμα, βωμούς, Id.*Med*.68, 1205, Alc.171: rarely c. acc. pers., ἐπειδὴ τοὺς πρυτάνεις προσήλθομεν Aristomen.4: with Preps. governing acc., π. πρὸς τὸ ἄγγος Hdt.2.121.β´; πρὸς Ἀπολλώνιον *PCair.Zen*.375.4 (iii B.C.): with Advbs., π. δεῦρο S.*Aj*.1171 etc.; πέλας π. μου E.*Andr*.589, cf. S.*Tr*.1076, etc.; ἐγγύθεν, ὄπισθεν, Pl.*Plt*.289d, *R*.327b; ὅπῃ π. χρή ib. 493b: abs., *approach, draw nigh*, Hdt.1.86, etc.; opp. ἀπέρχομαι, ib. 199; of pain, pleasure, etc., *to be nigh at hand*, S.*Ph*.788, E.*Or*.859.

2. in hostile sense, *attack*, π. πρὸς τοὺς ἱππέας X.*Cyr*.6.2.16.

3. *come in, surrender, capitulate*, Th.3.59.

4. *come forward to speak*, π. τῷ δήμῳ D.18.13; πρὸς τὸν δῆμον Aeschin.3.220; πρὸς ὑμᾶς D.22.69, 24.176; πρὸς τοὺς ἱερομνήμονας *SIG*419.6 (Delph., iii B.C.), cf. 613.24 (ibid., ii B.C.), al.; π. πολιτείᾳ *enter* political life, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.12; π. πρὸς τὰ κοινά *come forward* in public, D.18.257; π. πρὸς τὸ πολιτεύεσθαι, πρὸς τὴν πολιτείαν, Din.1.111 (v.l. εἰς), 2.15; πρὸς τὴν πόλιν D.58.30; π. πρὸς ἓν πρᾶγμα ἴδιον Id.32.32; ὑμῖν (sc. Ἀθηναίοις) Id.25.42; ἐπὶ τοὺς συμμάχους X.*HG*6.3.3.

5. *appear* before a tribunal, προσελθὼν εἶπεν *BGU*587.2 (ii A.D.), cf. *PAmh*.2.66.43 (ii A.D.); π. τῷ δικαστηρίῳ κατ' αὐτοῦ *PSI*1.41.18 (iv A.D.); *approach* an official, π. διὰ βιβλιδίων τῷ λαμπροτάτῳ ἡγεμόνι *BGU*614.12 (iii A.D.); π. τοῖς θεοῖς in supplication, D.C.56.9.

6. π. τῇ φιλοσοφίᾳ, τοῖς νόμοις, *apply oneself to* .., Philostr.*VA*3.18, D.S.1.95; ἐπεὶ προσῆλθον ἀγορασμῷ ἢ καὶ ὑποθήκῃ κλήρου κατοικικοῦ *BGU*659.6 (i A.D.); ἐξ οὗ χρόνου προσῆλθεν ἕκαστος τῇ μισθώσει ib. 1047 iv 6 (ii A.D.); π. τῇ τούτου κληρονομίᾳ *enter upon* his inheritance, *POxy*.76.22 (ii A.D.), cf. 907.5 (iii A.D.), etc.; *have recourse to*, τοῖς ἀνασκευαστικωτέροις Sor.2.50.

7. of things, *to be added*, Arist.*GC*321b27, *GA*723a13.

8. *enter upon an inheritance* (= Lat. *adire*), Just.*Nov*.1.1.1.

II. *come in*, of revenue, Hdt.7.144, Lys.30.20, X.*Mem*.3.6.12.

III. *have sexual intercourse*, Hp.*Epid*.6.3.14.

προσερωτάω, *question besides*, τινὰ εἰ .. Pl.*Tht*.165d:—Pass., εἰ .. X.*Mem*.3.9.4.

2. c. acc. rei, *ask besides*, Arist.*Rh*.1419a7 (Pass., ib. 1); π. τὸ ἐνδεές Id.*SE*169b35.

προσεσθίω, *eat besides*, only aor. imper. πρόσφαγε Diog.*Ep*.29.5.

πρόσεσις, εως, ἡ, (προσίημι) *putting to* or *into*, π. τῶν σιτίων *a taking* of meals, Arist.*Pr*.957a19.

προσεσπέριος, ον, *towards the west, western*, Arist.*Fr*.474, Plb.1.2.6, Scymn.157; τὰ π. τῆς Εὐρώπης D.H.1.13; οἱ π. Λοκροί D.S.14.34, cf. Str.9.5.10.

προσέσπερος, Dor. **ποθέσπερος,** ον, *towards evening*: neut. pl. τὰ ποθέσπερα, as Adv., Theoc.4.3, 5.113.

II. = foreg., St.Byz. s.v. Ἀντιγόνεια.

προσεσταλμένως, *in a well girt up manner*, gloss on εὐσταλέως, Gal.18(2).692.2.

προσεταιρίζομαι, Med. with pf. Pass., also plpf. προσηταίριστο D.C.58.4:—*take to oneself as a friend, associate with oneself*, τινα Hdt.3.70, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.4; τινὰ κατά τινος Luc.*Pisc*.18; in bad sense, π. ἐς πανδοχεῖον Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.9; *take into partnership, secure the approval of*, τὸν δῆμον Hdt.5.66; τὰ πλήθη Porph.*Abst*.2.40.

II. Pass., *associate oneself with* another, τινι Pl.*Ax*.369b.

προσεταιριστός, όν, *joined with as a companion, attached to the same* ἑταιρεία or *club*, ὁπλῖται Th.8.100: as Subst., D.C.42.51.

προσεταιρος, ὁ, *colleague*, *SIG*57.1 (Milet., v B.C., pl.), 633.22 (ibid., ii B.C., pl.), prob. in *IG*1.22.7 (de Milesiis); οἱ π. τοῦ θεοῦ *Milet*.1(7).203*a*34 (i B.C.).

προσετέον, (προσίεμαι) *one must admit*, ἔνια Ph.1.267.

II. προσετέος, α, ον, *to be admitted*, οὐδὲ π. τἀναντία Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.90 (prob.).

προσέτῐ, Adv. *over and above, besides*, Hdt.1.41, Ar.*Ach*.984, *Av*.855 (lyr.), Th.1.80, Pl.*Phlb*.30b, etc.; sts. separated by a word, πρὸς δ' ἔτι X.*An*.3.2.2, Cyr.6.2.18; προσέτι δέ *SIG*827 iii 4 (Delph., ii A.D.); both orders in X.*Cyr*.2.1.31.

προσετοιμάζω, in Med., *make preparations*, *PSI*6.587.6 (iii B.C.).

πρόσευγμα, ατος, τό, *votive offering upon the statue of a god*, Eub.96.

προσευεργετέω, *do good besides*, τινα to one, D.S.13.22, D.C.41.63.

προσευθύνω, *call to account besides*, Arist.*Pol*.1322b9.

προσευκαιρέω, *have leisure for*, τοῖς κοινοῖς Arr.*Epict*.3.22.72; ὀρχήσει Plu.2.316a; χορείαις (prob. for χωρίοις) Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.4.1; τῇ γεωργίᾳ μου, ταῖς λειτουργίαις *POxy*.487.16 (ii A.D.), 1119.12 (iii A.D.).

προσευκτήριον, τό, *place of prayer*, Ph.2.168.

προσευκτικός, ή, όν, *addressed in prayer*, ὕμνοι Men.Rh.p.342 S.

προσευλᾰβέομαι, *guard against as well*, τινας Phalar.*Ep*.67.3.

προσευλογέω, *praise besides*, τὴν τοῦ θεοῦ δύναμιν J.*AJ*4.8.47.

προσευνάζομαι, Pass., *come to rest upon*, τῇ γῇ, of a wave, Philostr.*Her*.19.12.

πρόσευξις, εως, ἡ, *prayer, petition*, Orph.*H*.15.2, *Gloss*., *BMus.Inscr*.421.2

προσευπορέω, *procure* or *provide besides*, χρήμαθ' ὑμῖν D.36.57:—Pass., *to be forthcoming*, Id.24.97 (v.l. προ-).

II. *solve* a difficulty, or *acquire insight, in addition*, πολλὰ προσευπόρησαν τοῖς πρὸ αὐτῶν Procl.*in Euc*.p.66 F., cf. Hyp.7.57.

προσευρίσκω, *find besides*, Plb.1.59.6 (Pass.), Ascl.*Tact*.12.10: simply, *find*, ὃν .. μόνον π. πιστόν S.*El*.1352:—Med., Corn.*ND*19.

προσευσχολέω, *give one's time to* a thing, τινι J.*AJ*2.9.6, *BJ*4.10.2, Anon.ap.Suid.:—always with v.l. προσασχολέω.

προσευτελίζω, *cheapen still more*, Lyd.*Mag*.2.17 cod. (Pass.).

προσεύτροχος, ον, τὰ π. βλέφαρα dub.l. in Aret.*CA*1.6 (πρόσθεν εὔτροχα cj. Ermerins).

προσευφραίνω, *gladden besides*, f.l. for προ- in Ph.1.230.

προσευχή, ἡ, *prayer*, οἶκος προσευχῆς, of the Temple, LXXIs.56.7; κατὰ τὰς κοινὰς ἡμῶν εὐχὰς καὶ προσευχάς *BGU*1080.5 (iii A.D.), ἀναθέντα ἐκ τῶν ἰδίων ἐπὶ προσευχῇ τοῦ θεοῦ *SEG*32.810 (Delos, iii/ii B.C., Samaritan).

II. *place of prayer, sanctuary, chapel*, *IPE*1.176 (Olbia), 2.52 (Panticapaeum); esp. among the Jews, *synagogue*, *PEnteux*.30.5 (iii B.C.), *OGI*726 (Egypt, iii B.C.), 96.6 (ibid., iii/ii B.C.), al., *PTeb*.86.18 (ii B.C.), Ph.2.523, J.*Vit*.54, Apionap.eund.Ap.2.2, Act.Ap.16.13, Juv.3.296.

προσεύχομαι, fut. -ξομαι A.*Ag*.317:—*offer prayers* or *vows*, θεοῖς A. l.c., cf. E.*Hipp*.116, al., etc.; τῷ ἡλίῳ Pl.*Smp*.220d; θεῷ π. σωτηρίαν ἡμῖν διδόναι Id.*Criti*.106a, cf. X.*Cyr*.2.1.1.

2. c. acc., π. τὸν θεόν *address* him *in prayer*, Ar.*Pl*.958, cf. E.*Tr*.887.

3. abs., *offer prayers, worship*, Hdt.1.48, A.*Pr*.937, S.*Ant*.1337, etc.; π. γλώσσῃ, πνεύματι, νοΐ, 1Ep.Cor.14.14, 15.

II. c. acc. rei, *pray for* a thing, νίκην πολέμου X.*HG*3.2.22: c. inf., ἕλκειν τὸ βέδυ π. Philyll.20; ζῆσαι προσεύχου *pray* for life, *Epigr.Gr*.1040.11 (Adada): folld. by τοῦ c. inf., *Ep.Jac*. 5.17; π. ἵνα .., περί τινων ὅπως, Ev.Matt.24.20, Act.Ap.8.15.

προσεφάπτομαι, Med., *to be connected with, attached to as well*, τινος Gal.2.263.

προσεφέλκομαι, Med., *draw after one besides*: metaph., *go so far as to invite persons* (to be citizens), τῶν ξένων Arist.*Pol*.1278ᵃ27.

προσέχεια, ἡ, (προσέχω) *attention*, Procl.*in Euc*.p.208 F., Suid.

προσεχής, ές, of Place, *next to*, π. σφίσι ἑστάναι, in battle, Hdt.9.28, cf. 102; νῆσος -εστάτη τῇ ἠπείρῳ Str.14.6.1; ἔπλωον προσεχέες τῇ γῇ *keeping close to* .., Arr.*Ind*.33: c. gen., π. τῶν κρημνῶν (fort. τῷ κρημνῷ) νάπη D.H.1.32; οὐδέν ἐστιν ἑτέρου λίθου π. σιδήρῳ καὶ κόλλῃ *attached* with .., Paus.8.37.3.

b. in geogr. sense, *bordering upon, adjoining*, c. dat., Λίβυες οἱ π. Αἰγύπτῳ Hdt.3.91: c. gen., τὸ π. τοῦ κάτω κόσμου Arist.*Mete*.340ᵇ12, cf. Paus. 8.4.3: abs., οἱ προσεχέες their *next neighbours*, Hdt.3.89, 93.

2. *exposed to the wind*, π. ἀκταὶ τοῖς ἐτησίαις Anon.ap.Suid. π. αἰγιαλὸς Λιβί Str.5.3.6: abs., π. καὶ ἀλίμενος Id.4.6.2, cf. 5.4.4, D.H.3.44, διὰ τὸ προσεχῆ τὸν τόπον εἶναι τῷ βορέᾳ *Peripl.M.Rubr*.12.

3. *closely connected*, τὰ -έστατα τῶν εἰδῶν ἐνυπάρχει τῷ γένει Ph.1.17: Comp., -έστερον νῷ Plot.5.4.2: hence, *appropriate, suitable, proper*, ὑποθῆκαι π. τῇ πολιτικῇ διοικήσει Phld.*Rh*.2.272 S.; κυριώτατα καὶ -έστατα ὀνόματα D.H.*Comp*.3; ἄγαλμα -έστατον τῇ λύρᾳ Philostr.*Im*.1.10; παραδείγματα Aps.p.280 H. (Comp.).

4. *proximate, immediate, particular*, κατὰ τὸ π. καὶ ἀκριβές, opp. κατὰ τὸν ἀνωτάτω λόγον, *Placit*.4.4.1; κατὰ τὸ π., opp. κατὰ κοινόν, Sor.2.44, cf. 1.4; τὰ π. καλούμενα μόρια (of the lower limb, viz. thigh, foot, etc.) Gal.7.735, cf. 1.465; τὸ π. τῆς φύσεως αὐτῆς (sc. τῆς ψυχῆς) its *particular* nature, Plot.4.2.1; ἡ π. αἰτία Procl.*Inst*.31; ὁ π. τοῦ κόσμου δημιουργός Jul.*Gal*.99d. Adv. -χῶς *immediately*, Id.*Or*.5.175a, Plot.2.1.5; τὰ π. γεννητικά τινος *proximate* sources or origins, Gal.5.677; π. συνηρτημένος Iamb.*Myst*.5.9, cf. Porph.*Intr*.4.32, Dam.*Pr*.102, al.

5. *connected by relationship*, Sch.Pi.*N*.3.45 (Comp.).

II. of Time, *recently*, Paul.Aeg.6.118.

2. in Dor. form **ποτεχεῖ** (q.v.).

III. *attentive*, Procl.*in Euc*.p.208 F. (Comp.). Adv. -χῶς Phld.*Rh*.2.259 S.; glossed σπουδαίως, Hsch.: Comp. -έστερον, τὸ γάλα κρίνειν Sor.1.90.

προσεχόντως, Adv. of προσέχω I. 4 *attentively, carefully*, Hp.*Dent*.12, Men.*Mon*.191, Critoap.Gal.13.884.

προσέχω (Cypr. med. ποέχομαι) and **προσίσχω**: aor. προσέσχον:—*hold to, offer*, προσέσχε μαζὸν [δράκοντι] A.*Ch*.531; *hold against*, [πὴν ἀσπίδα] προσῖσχε πρὸς τὸ δάπεδον Hdt.4.200; *apply*, χλιάσματα Hp.*Mul*.2.129.

2. π. ναῦν *bring* a ship *to port*, προσσχόντες τὰς νέας Hdt.9.99; Μαλέᾳ προσίσχων πρῷραν E.*Or*.362; τίς σε προσέσχε .. χρεία; *brought* thee *to land* here? S.*Ph*.236; ‹ναῦν› πρὸς τὴν γῆν προσσχεῖν D.C.42.4: more freq. without ναῦν, *put in, touch at* a place, προσσχεῖν ἐς Τύρον, ἐς τὴν Σάμον, etc., Hdt.1.2, 3.48, al.; πρὸς τὴν Σίφνον προσίσχον ib. 58: c. dat. loci, π. τῇ γῇ Id.4.156; τῆς νήσου τοῖς ἐσχάτοις Th.4.30; Λιβύῃ κατὰ τὴν Μαυρουσίαν Plu.*Sert*.7: c. acc. loci, τίνι στόλῳ προσέσχες τήνδε γῆν; S.*Ph*.244, cf. Plb.2.9.2: abs., *land*, Hdt.2.182, etc.: with words added, πλέων δι' Ἑλλησπόντου π. ἐς Κύζικον Id.4.76, cf. 6.119; ναυσὶ προσσχεῖν Th.4.11; τῇ νηΐ π. εἰς Ῥόδον D.56.9; ὡς γῇ προσέξων τὸ σῶμα, of a shipwrecked sailor, Plu.2.1103e.

3. *turn to* or *towards* a thing, π. ὄμμα E.*HF*931: mostly, π. τὸν νοῦν *turn one's mind, attention to* a thing, *be intent on* it, τοῖς ἀναπαίστοις Ar.*Eq*.503; ἐμοί ib. 1014, cf. 1064, X.*An*.2.4.2, etc.; π. τὸν νοῦν τινι *give heed* to him, *pay court* to him, Id.*Cyr*.5.5.40; ἑαυτῷ π. τὸν νοῦν to be thinking with himself, in a fit of abstraction, Pl.*Smp*.174d; also πρὸς τὴν ἑαυτοῦ κατηγορίαν π. τὸν νοῦν Antipho 3.4.1; πρὸς τούτοις Ar.*Nu*.1010; π. τὸν νοῦν μὴ .. *take heed* lest .., Pl.*R*.432b, etc.: abs., πρόσεχε τὸν νοῦν Cratin.284, Pherecr.154, Ar.*Pl*.113, etc.; δεῦρο τὸν νοῦν προσέχετε Id.*Nu*.575, cf. Pl.*Smp*.217b; προσεχέτω τὸν νοῦν *let him take heed*, as a warning, Ar.*Nu*.1122; also τὴν γνώμην π. Id.*Ec*.600, Th.1.95, 2.11, 5.26, 7.15; π. τὴν διάνοιαν ὡς πράξει μεγίστῃ Plu.*Num*.14; but περὶ τούτου τῇ διανοίᾳ π. *IG*7.2225.44 (ii B.C.); π. τῇ διανοίᾳ εἰς τὸ ῥῆμα Κυρίου LXXEx.9.21.

b. *bring* to a person's attention, σοὶ γὰρ προσέχω ὅτι .. *OFlorida*14.8.

4. without τὸν νοῦν, μὴ πρόσισχε .. βουκόλοις Cratin.286; σαυτῷ π. Ar.*Ec*.294 (lyr.), X.*Mem*.3.7.9; π. ἑαυτοῖς ἀπό τινος *to be on one's guard* against, Ev.Luc.12.1; πρόσεχ' οἷς φράζω *attend* to what I shall tell you, Mnesim.4.21 (anap.), cf. D.10.3, etc.; π. τῶν ἐμπείρων .. ταῖς ἀναποδείκτοις φάσεσι Arist.*EN*1143ᵇ11; τῷ πολλῷ χρόνῳ Id.*Pol*.1264ᵃ2; π. τοῖς νόμοις Id.*Fr*.539; τοῖς χιλιάρχοις *take orders from* them, Plb.6.37.7; also π. ἐπί τινι LXXGe.4.5: abs., πρόσεχε, κἀγώ σοι φράσω Athenio1.8; προσέχων ἀκουσάτω *attentively*, D.21.8; πρόσσχες *An.Ox*.1.121: also c. acc., προσέχων τε ταῦτα Critias25.19 D.; οὐ προσέχει τὰ πράγματα Philem.73.4; π. νόμον θεοῦ LXXIs.1.11, cf. Ex.34.11: also π. ἀπὸ τῶν ἁγίων, τῶν γραμματέων, ib. Le.22.2, Ev.Luc.20.46; π. τοῦ μὴ φαγεῖν αἷμα LXXDe.12.23; π. ἵνα μὴ μαστιγωθῇς ib. 2Ch.25.16.

b. *devote oneself to* a thing, c. dat., γυμνασίοισι Hdt.9.33; τοῖς ἔργοις Ar.*Pl*.553; τοῖς ναυτικοῖς Th.1.15; τῷ πολέμῳ Id.7.4; πλούτῳ Pl.*Alc*.1..122d; τούτῳ τῷ ἀγῶνι Lycurg.10; τοῖς κοινοῖς, γεωργίᾳ καὶ εἰρήνῃ, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.19, Hdn.2.11.3, etc.:—abs., ἐνταμένως, προθύμως π., Hdt. 1.18, 8.128.

5. *continue*, ἡ νοῦσος, ἡ ὀδύνη π., Hp.*Int*.11, 7.

6. Med., *attach oneself to* a thing, *cling, cleave to* it, ὅ τι πρόσσχοιτο τοῦ πηλοῦ τῷ κοντῷ Hdt.2.136; ὥσπερ λεπὰς προσεχόμενος τῷ κίονι Ar.*V*.105, cf. Pl.1096; τῷ τοίχῳ Arist.*HA*555[a]1: abs., οἱ πολύποδες οὕτω π. ὥστε μὴ ἀποσπᾶσθαι ib. 534[b]27.

b. metaph., *devote oneself to the service of* any one, esp. a god, Pi.*P*.6.51 (dub.).

7. Pass., *to be held fast* by a thing, ὑπό τινος E.*Ba*.756; *to be attached* to it, πρὸς τῷ στήθει Hp.*Art*.14; πρὸς τῷ δένδρῳ προσέχεσθαι, of gum, *stick to*, Thphr.*HP*9.4.4: metaph., *to be implicated in*, τῷ ἄγει Th.1.127.

II. *have besides* or *in addition*, δεῖ καὶ τοῦτο προσέχειν τὸ μάθημα Pl.*R*.521d, cf. D.31.7, etc.

προσέψημα, ατος, τό, late form for προσόψ-, Ph.1.542, Dem.Ophth.ap.Aët.7.33, Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.55.

προσεψία, ἡ, *intercourse*, Hsch. (-εψιά cod.).

προσέψω, *boil in addition*, τινί τι Orib.*Fr*.93.

προσεωλίζομαι, Pass., *become putrefied*, Gal.16.761 (v.l. προ-, q.v.).

προσεῷος, ον, *towards the east*, Str.11.8.2.

προσζεύγνῡμι, *attach by a yoke*, τὸ ἄροτρον Porph.*Abst*.2.30: metaph., τῇ ὕλῃ τὸν τεχνίτην προσέζευξεν *Placit*.1.3.5:—more freq. in Pass., *to be yoked, harnessed to*, τινι Luc.*Ner*.4: abs., *to be attached*, ᾗ τὸ πηδάλιον προσέζευκται Arist.*Mech*.851[a]33: metaph., τῷ προσέζευξαι πλάνῳ; E.*Alc*.482, cf. Plot.1.4.16; *to be contiguous*, πύργοις J.*BJ*5.4.4.

προσζευξις, εως, ἡ, *obtaining, attracting*, τῶν τοῦ βασιλέ[ως δωρεῶν] *Inscr.Prien*.82.17 (iii/ii B.C.).

προσζημιόω, *punish besides*, Isoc.1.33; φυγῇ τινα Pl.*Grg*.516d.

προσζητέω, *seek besides*, Maxim.ap.Eus.*PE*7.22.

προσζωννύω, *gird besides*; and **πρόσζωστος,** ον, *Gloss*.

πρόσηβος, ον, (ἥβη) *near manhood*, X.*Cyr*.1.4.4, D.H.2.71, Ael.*VH*3.32, Chor.p.60 B.; τὴν ἡλικίαν π. ὤν Luc.*Somn*.1; also, *near womanhood*, παιδίσκη Clearch.14, cf. Ruf.ap.Orib.*inc*.2.16.

προσηγορέω, *address*, π. φίλως S.*El*.1471; *console*, τινα E.*Ph*.[989].

προσηγορημα, ατος, τό, *object of one's address*, Id.*Supp*.803 (lyr.).

προσηγορητικόν, τό, *appellative*, *Gloss*.

προσηγορία, ἡ, *friendly greeting, familiarity*, Plu.2.709b. D.L.3.98.

b. concr., *letter*, *PRoss.-Georg*. III 9.7 (iv A.D.), *PKöln*111.3 (v/vi A.D.); προσεκτήσαντο τὴν προσαγορίαν *SEG*28.1566 (Cyrene, A.D. 154).

II. *addressing*, ἡ κατὰ τοὔνομα π. Arist.*Cat*.1[a]13; τῷ αχήματι τῆς π. ib. 3[b]14; hence, *appellation, name*, Isoc.15.284, *Com.Adesp*.143, D.6.25, Arist.*Pol*.1275[a]6, Thphr.*HP*3.3.6, Plb.3.49.5, D.H.*Comp*.26, D.S.16.50, Quint.*Inst*.1.4.21; *title*, ἡ τοῦ ἄρχοντος π. *IG*2.1110.

2. Gramm., *common noun*, Zeno *Stoic*.1.19, D.H.*Amm*.22.11, etc.; but ἡ π. ὡς εἶδος τῷ ἀνόματι ὑποβέβληται D.T.634.6.

προσηγορικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for addressing*, π. ὄνομα, = Lat. *praenomen*, opp. *nomen* (τὸ συγγενικόν), D.H.3.65, 4.1; also, = *cognomen*, Plu.*Mar*.1.

II. Gramm., τὰ π. *appellatives*, opp. τὰ ἀνοματικά, D.H.*Comp*.2, etc.; ὄνομα κύριον ἢ π. A.D.*Adv*.120.23, cf. D.T.636.9; τὰ ἁπλᾶ π. Hermog.*Stat*.1; περὶ τῶν π., title of work by Chrysippus, D.L.7.192, Adv. -κῶς *by* one's *common name*, Ph.1.150; τὰ π. "ἄρμενα" καλούμενα *vulgarly* called 'tackle', Gal.18(2).717.

προσηγορος, Dor. **ποτάγορος,** ον, (ἀγορεύω) *addressing, accosting*, αἱ π. δρύες the *speaking* oaks, A.*Pr*.832; τί δῆτ' ἐμοὶ .. προσήγορον ἔτ' ἔστ' ἀκούειν*;* what *word addressing* me, i.e. *addressed to* me ..? S.*OT*1338 (lyr.); π. φάτιν ὤρεξε Moschio Trag.9.8: c. gen., Παλλάδος εὐγμάτων προσήγορος *addressing* prayers to her, *addressing* her, S.*Ant*.1185: in late Prose, *conversing*, γνώριμοί τε καὶ π. Iamb.*VP*33.237.

2. generally, *conversable, mutually agreeable*, φίλοι τι καὶ π. ἀλλήλοις Pl.*Tht*.146a; θεοῖς π. Max.Tyr.11.8; γενόμενος ἐν τοῖς μάλιστα π. his chief *friend*, D.H.1.70; συμπόσιον μηκέτι π. ἑαυτῷ, i.e. too large for general conversation, Plu.2.678d; γνώριμα καὶ π. *familiar*, of ideas, Id.*Cic*.40.

3. of things, *agreeing*, πάντα π. καὶ ῥητὰ πρὸς ἄλληλα Pl.*R*.546b, cf. Philol.11; ὁμόφρονα καὶ ποτάγορα ἀλλάλοις Polusap.Stob.3.9.51.

II. Pass., *addressed*, τῷ π.*;* by whom *accosted?* S.*Ph*.1353, cf. *OT*1437.

2. *called*, πόλις δὲ Μυσῶν Μυσία π. Id.*Fr*.411.

προσήδομαι, Pass., *to be delighted at* or *in*, aor. Pass. -ήσθην, dub. in Hsch. s.v. ποθήνυτο.

προσήϊξαι, v. προσέοικα.

προσηκάμην, v. προσίημι.

προσηκόντως, Adv. *suitably, fitly*, π. τῇ πόλει *as beseems* the dignity of the state, Th.2.43, cf. Pl.*Lg*.659b, Isoc.3.27, 6.70, Hyp.*Eux*.17, Men.*Epit*.490, etc.

προσήκω (written προσhεκ-, i.e. προσήκ-, *IG*1.57.15), Dor. **ποθήκω** *GDI*2151, al. (Delph.), hyperdor. **ποθάκω** Diotog.ap.Stob.4.1.133:—*to have come, be at hand, be present*, χρεία προσήκει A.*Pers*.143 (anap.); ὡς φίλοι προσήκετε S.*Ph*.229, cf. *OC*35, *El*.1142; ἐνταῦθ' ἐλπίδος προσήκομεν E.*Or*.693; π. ὄχθαι ἐπὶ τὸν ποταμόν *reach* to the river, X.*An*.4.3.23; τοῦ πρὸς ταῦτα -ήκοντος θεάτρου Id.*HG*7.4.31.

II. metaph., *belong to*, εἰ τῷ ξένῳ τούτῳ προσήκει Λαΐῳ τι συγγενές S.*OT*814; τῷ γὰρ προσήκει .. τόδε*;* whom *does* this *concern?* Id.*El*.909; Πενθεῖ δὲ τί μέρος .. προσῆκε*;* E.*Ba*.1301; νομίσας ἑορτὴν ἑαυτῷ τι προσήκειν Th.1.126; τῇ βασιλείᾳ π. οὐ ῥᾳδιουργία, ἀλλὰ καλοκἀγαθία X.*Ages*.11.6, cf. Pl.*R*.443a; ὅσα τριήρεσιν προσήκει Id.*Criti*.117d, etc.; γεωργίᾳ, ναυτιλίᾳ π., *appertain* to .., Id.*R*.527d: sts. folld. by πρός, οὐδὲν πρὸς Πέρσας τοῦτο π. τὸ πάθος Hdt.8.100, cf. D.C.58.27.

b. of persons, *belong to, be related to* (cf. infr. III. 3), τινι E.*IT*550; Τηρεῖ .. ὁ Τήρης οὗτος οὐδὲν π. Th.2.29; αὐτῇ π. Φειδίας *is concerned with* her, Ar.*Pax*616; προσήκετε ἡμῖν τὰ μέγιστα Th.6.84; π. γένει Ar.*Ra*.698: c. inf., οὐ προσήκομεν κολάζειν τοῖσδε *we do* not *belong* to them to punish, i.e. it is not for them to punish us, E.*Or*.771 (troch.).

2. impers., *it belongs to, concerns*, freq. with neg. and gen. rei (with περί c. gen., Phld.*Rh*.1.202 S.), οὐδέν μοι π. τῆς αἰτίας ταύτης I have nothing *to do with* .., Antipho 6.33, cf. X.*An*.3.1.31, Cyr.8.1.37; ἐμοὶ οὐδαμόθεν π. τούτου τοῦ πράγματος And.4.34; οὐδ᾽ ὁτιοῦν π. ἑαυτοῖς οὐδενὸς τῶν Ἁγνίου D.43.20, cf. 35.33; so with a question, τί οὖν π. δῆτ᾽ ἐμοὶ Κορινθίων; Ar.*Av*.969, cf. X.*Mem*.4.5.10, etc.; προσήκει [τισὶ] οἰκείου τινὸς ἀγαθοῦ they *possess* a peculiar excellence, Dam.*Pr*.34.

b. c. dat. pers. et inf., *it belongs to, beseems*, οἷς προσῆκε πενθῆσαι A.*Ch*.473; οὔ σοι προσήκει τήνδε προσφωνεῖν φάτιν S.*El*.1213; τοὐναντίον δρῶν ἢ προσῆκ᾽ αὐτῷ ποιεῖν Ar.*Pl*.14; ἀγαθοῖς ὑμῖν π. εἶναι X.*An*.3.2.11, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.233a; cf. infr. III. 4: c. acc. pers., οὔ δε προσήκει .. λέγειν ’*tis* not *meet* that thou .., A.*Ag*.1551 (anap.), cf. E.*Or*.1071, Pl.*Grg*.491d, X.*An*.3.2.15 (the impf. προσῆκεν is said to be used for προσήκει in 7.7.18, *Eq*.12.14: Att. usage, acc. to Thom.Mag.p.287 R.): sts. the two constructions are combined, προσήκει τοῖς μὲν ἄλλοις .. στέργειν, σὲ δὲ .. νομίζειν Isoc.5.127: sts. the inf. is supplied, ἑκάστῳ (v.l. ἕκαστος) ἀπλοφυράμενοι ὃν π. [ἀπολοφύρασθαι] ἄπιτε Th.2.46; ἐγὼ δὲ πάνθ᾽ ὅσα π. τὸν ἀγαθὸν πολίτην [πράττειν] ἔπραττον D.18.180, cf. 23.164, Isoc.15.119, X.*Mem*.2.1.32.

III. freq. in Part. as Adj.,

1. *belonging* to one, αἰτία οὐδὲν ἐμοὶ προσήκουσα D.21.110, cf. Antipho 5.2; μηθενὶ μηθὲν ποθήκουσα, of a slave, *GDI* l.c.: c. gen., ἐν τοῖς τοῦ πράγματος ἑκάστοις προσήκουσιν *all that belongs* to this business Pl.*Lg*.643b: abs., τὰς οὐ προσηκούσας ἁμαρτίας not *his own* faults, Antipho 3.2.10; τὰ μὴ π. (= ἀλλότρια) ἐπικτωμένους Th.4.61; οἱ π. ξύμμαχοι Id.1.40, etc.

2. *befitting, proper, meet*, π. ἐγκλήματα ibid., Hyp.*Eux*.24; ἡ π. σωτηρία Th.6.83; τὸ π. ἑκάστῳ ἀποδιδόναι Pl.*R*.332c; τιμαί Id.*Lg*.952c, cf. Epin.985d; ἔλεος D.21.196, etc.: τὰ π. *what is fit, seemly*, εἰπεῖν περὶ Κύρου τὰ π. X.*Cyr*.3.3.1; τὰ π. πράττειν to do *one's duty*, Id.*Mem*.1.1.12, etc.; τὰ π. ἔργα Id.*HG*3.4.16; also τὸ προσῆκον *fitness, propriety*, ἐκτὸς τοῦ π. E.*Heracl*.214; πέρα τοῦ π. Antipho 5.1; μακρότερα τοῦ π. Pl.*Cra*.413a; μᾶλλον τοῦ π. Id.*Lg*.697c; παρὰ τὸ π. Id.*Phlb*.36d, Thphr.*Char*.17.1; κατὰ τὸ π. Plu.2.122a; so οὐκ ἐκ προσηκόντων Th.3.67: c. inf., προσήκοντα ἀκοῦσαι σοφίσματα *fit* to hear, Pl.*R*.496a; λόγοι π. ἀκούειν Id.*Lg*.811d, ὥσπερ ἐστὶ προσῆκον, βάρβαρον Ἕλλησι D.3.24, cf. Just.*Const.* Δέδωκεν 18, etc.

3. of persons, *akin*, τὸ ἀνέκαθεν τοῖσι Κυψελίσῃσι ἦν προσήκων Hdt.6.128, cf. A.*Ch*.689; γένει προσήκων βασιλεῖ X.*An*.1.6.1; οἱ προσήκοντες γένει *subordinates*, *PBeatty Panop*.2.98, E.*Med*.1304, cf. Pl.*Lg*.874a; κατὰ γένος, διὰ συγγένειαν, Plu.*Thes*.19, *Cat.Mi*.14, etc.; οἱ προσήκοντες τῷ νεκρῷ Hdt.4.14, cf. X.*HG*1.7.21, etc.; οἱ προσήκοντές οἱ his *relations*, Hdt.1.216; also οἱ π. τινός Th.1.128, Lys.18.1, Pl.*Ap*.34b; οἱ μάλιστα π. Hdt.3.24; πατέρας καὶ ἀδελφοὺς καὶ ἄλλους τοὺς π. Pl.*Ap*.33d; Dor. οἱ ποθίκοντες Orac.ap.D.43.66: hence αἱ προσήκουσαι ἀρεταί *hereditary* fair fame, Th.4.92.

b. οὐδὲν προσήκων *one who has* nothing *to do with the matter*, Pl.*R*.539d; οὐδὲν προσῆκον ἐνίοις *though there is* no *connexion* in some cases, Id.*Cra*.397b: c. inf., θεὸν .. οὐδέν προσήκοντ᾽ ἐν γόοις παραστατεῖν *having* no *concern* with assisting one in sorrows, A.*Ag*.1079; πρὸς τοὺς μὴ προσήκοντας (sc. ὀλιγωρίας τυγχάνειν) Arist.*Rh*.1379^{b}12.

4. abs. in neut., οὐ προσῆκον *though* or *since it is* not *fitting*, Th.3.40; οὐδὲν π. .. ἐπιτάσσειν Id.6.82, cf. 84: without a neg., prob. in Hyp.*Dem*.*Fr*.10; ὡς π. αὐτοῖς χρῆσθαι Pl.*Tht*.196e.

προσηλιάζομαι, Pass., *to be exposed to the sun*, v.l. for προ- in *Gp*.6.2.6.

προσήλιος, ον, *exposed to the sun, sunny*, τόποι ξηροί, π. X.*Cyn*.4.6; οἰκίαι Thphr.*Od*.40.

πρόσηλος, v. πρόσειλος.

προσηλόω, dial. ποθᾱλόω, *IRhod.Peraea*201.18 (i B.C.), *nail, rivet, fix to*, [Ἰξίονα] τῷ τροχῷ E.ap.Plu.2.19e; σταυρῷ τινα J.*BJ*2.14.9, cf. Luc.*Prom*.2; ἐν δέλῳ γεγραμμένα π. *IG*12(2)35*b*19 (Mytilene): metaph., ψυχὴν πρὸς τὸ σῶμα Pl.*Phd*.83d. cf. Iamb.*Myst*.2.6: c. acc. pers., *crucify*, Plu.2.206a:—Pass., *to be fastened by nails*, *IG*2.1640.7, 14.759 of persons, = προσπασσαλεύω, D.21.105; τοῖς ζυγοῖς τῶν πλοίων προσηλωμένοι τοὺς τραχήλους LXX3Ma.4.9: metaph., Herod.Med.ap.Orib.*Fr*.106; of the soul, π. φθαρτικαῖς ὕλαις Ph.1.237; προσηλωθέντα, εἰ χρὴ φάναι, τῷ θεῷ Porph.*Abst*.1.57.

II. *nail up*, τὰ παρασκήνια D.21.17:—Pass., τὸ ἐργαστήριον σανιδίοις προσηλοῦσθαι to be boarded up, *SIG*799.26 (Cyzicus, i A.D.).

προσηλύτευσις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, *residence as a stranger*, Aq.Ge.47.9.

προσηλύτεύω, *live in* a place *as a stranger*, ἐν τῷ Ἰσραήλ LXXEz.14.7.

προσηλύτος, ον, *one that has arrived at* a place, *stranger, sojourner*, τῷ προσελθόντι προσηλύτῳ ib. Ex.12.49, al.

II. *one who has come over to Judaism, convert, proselyte*, Ph.2.219, Ev.Matt.23.15, Act.Ap.2.10.

προσήλωσις, εως, ἡ, *nailing on* or *to*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.155.12, *Gloss*.

πρόσημαι, *to be seated at* or *close to*, c. dat., δώμασιν προσήμεναι A.*Ag*.1191; νερτέρᾳ π. κώπῃ ib. 1617; βωμοῖσι S.*OT*15: rarely c. acc., καρδίαν προσήμενος A.*Ag*.834: generally, *to be* or *lie near*, νᾶσοι .. τᾷδε γᾷ προσήμεναι Id.*Pers*.881 (lyr.).

II. *besiege*, πύργοισι E.*Rh*.390.

προσημαίνω, *foretell, announce* the future, τινί τι E.*Med*.725; of the gods, τὰ μέλλοντα ἔδσεσθαι Hdt.1.45, cf. E.*Supp*.213, *SIG*709.24 (Cherosonesus, ii B.C.), etc. π. ὡς .. Plu.*Nic*.1: abs., Hdt.6.27; of Socrates᾽ δαιμόνιον, X.*Mem*.1.1.4; of medical symptoms, Gal.17(2).396.1, π. θάνατον v.l. in Hp.*Prog*.6; of wind, *give warning*, Arist.*Mete*.367^{a}13, cf. Thphr.*Sign*.31.

II. *proclaim* an order, τινί τι, of a herald, Hdt.6.77: c. inf., [ἡ Πυωθίη] π. Λακεδαιμονίοισι ἐλευθεροῦν τὰς Ἀσθήνας ib. 123. cf. Aeschin.3.130.

III. Pass., ἡ -σημανθεῖσα τιμή the *aforesaid* .., *PMasp*.97.52 (vi A.D.), cf. *PRyl*.156.8 (i A.D.), etc.

IV. *mark out beforeheand*, μέλανι γραφικῷ Paul.Aeg.6.4 (Pass.).

προσημαντικός, ή, όν, *presignifying*, τινος D.S.4.6, Ath.11.490a.

προσημᾰσία, ἡ, *prognostic*, D.S.5.7, Str.7.3.11, Iamb.*Myst*.3.27.

προσημειόομαι, Med., *prognosticate*, τὸν θάνατον LXX4Ma.15.19.

II. Pass., *to be noted before*, Eust.225.15.

προσημερεύω, *pass the day with*, τινι Suid. s.v. δράκαυλος, *EM*287.18.

προσήμερος, ον, (ἡμέρα) *happening in one day*, Artem.4.84.

πρόσημον, v. πρόσσημον.

προσήνεια, ἡ, *mildness, softness*, προσηνείης εἵνεκεν for the sake *of ease* or *comfort*, Hp.*Acut*.21; μετὰ προσνείας cj. in Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.18.5; *quietude*, Sm.Ec.9.17; of language, ἡ σαφήνεια καὶ ἡ π. τῶν δηλουμένων S.E.*M*.1.194, w. ref. to characterization (in quot., by E.), D.Chr.18.7.

προσήνεμος, ον, (ἄνεμος) *toweards the wind, to windward*, X.*Oec*.18.6; καθίζειν ἐν προσηνέμῳ καὶ σκιᾷ Arist.*HA*616^{b}14; τὰ π. Id.*GA*783^{a}32; τὰ εὔπνοα καὶ π. Thphr.*CP*2.9.1, etc.

προσηνεύομαι, gloss on σαίνω, Hsch.

προσηνής, Dor. **προσᾱνής** ές, *soft gentle*, Emp.130, etc.; ξενία Pi.*P*.10.64; γλίσχρασμα λεῖον .. καὶ π. Hp.*Acut*.10; προσανέα πίνειν drink *soothing* draughts, Pi.*P*.3.52, cf. Hp.*Acut*.21; αἱ κατὰ σάρκα .. -εῖς κινήσεις Epicur.*Fr*.411; τὰ -έστατα βρωτὰ καὶ ποτά D.S.17.28; τόπος ἐνδιατρῖψαι .. -έστατος *most pleasant*, Id.3.69; τὰ ἀπήνεμα καὶ π. D.Chr.6.33; π. ὁμιλίαι Plu.2.46e; γεία καὶ π. κίνησις Ph.1.322; π. τι γέγειν speak *smooth things*, Th.6.77; φίλα καὶ π. Plu.2.466d; τὸ μειλιχῶδες καὶ π. Cerc.18 ii 10; τὸ π. τοῦ φθέγματος Luc.*Rh.Pr*.12.

2. c. dat., λύχνῳ π., i.e. *suitable*, *fit* for burning, Hdt.2.94.

3. of persons, *gentle, kind*, οὐδ' ἀστοῖσι π. Anacr.15; π. ἐγένετο τῇ ̓σμγκλήτῳ *IG*5(2).268.29 (Mantinea, i B.C.); τοῖς φίλοις οὐ π. οὐδὲ ἡδύς Plu.*Nic*.5; εὔνους καὶ π. Id.2.708c; -έστερα .. τὰς ψυχὰς τὰ θήλεα τῶν ἀρρένων Arist.*Phgn*.809ᵃ31; τῷ ἤθει -έστατος Plu.*Phoc*.5; π. τὸ βγέμμα Luc.*Pisc*.13; also π. ὄψις Men.584; τὸ π. αὐτοῦ *the enticement* of it, Epict.*Ench*.34: irreg. Sup. προσηνότατος *IPE*2.197.8 (ii A.D.).

II. Adv. -νῶς *gently*, εἰς ὕπνον κατενεχθείς D.S.2.57; π. λοῦσαι, ἐμβρέξαι, Plu.2.55a, 74d; τῆρας π. φέρειν ib. 100d; διάγειν D.Chr.32.53, cf. Plot.2.1.7: Comp. -εστέρως, ἡ γεῦσις π. ἀποδέξεται τὰ λιτὰ τῶν ἐδεσμάτων Plb.38.5.7. (Cf. ἀπηνής.)

προσηνίη, ἡ, Ion. for προσήνεια, Hp.*Cord*.5.

προσήπω, *make to rot before*, κρέα Arist.*HA*594ᵇ16, Gal.16.761:—Pass., *grow putrid before*, aor. 2 part. προσαπέντων Plu.2.995c.

προσήρενε· προσέθιγεν, Hsch.

προσηρμοσμένως, Adv. *fittingly*, Hsch. s.v. ἀραρῶσαι.

προσηχέω, *resound* or *re-echo*, Plu.*Alex*.31; θαλάττῃ *with* the sea, Philostr.*Im*.2.16, cf. *VS*1.7; κύματα π. αἰγιαλοῖς Them.*Or*.2.27b: also c. dat. pers., τούτων ῥημάτων ἐμοὶ -ηχούντων Chor. in *Jahrb*.9.188.

II. c. acc., π. μέλος τῇ σύριγγι, τῷ Μουσηγέτῃ, Him.*Ecl*.12.8, *Or*.14.3.

προσηχής, ές, *re-echoing*, prob. f.l. for προσεξής, Plu.*Alex*.17.

προσηῷος, α, ον, Hellenistic for προσεῷος, Dor. **ποτᾱῷος,** *towards the East*, καὶ τὸ ποταῷον τὸ Ακκίνιον Theoc.4.33; Ἄρτεμις προσηῴα, in Euboea, from the position of her temple, *IG*12(9).1189.5 (Artemisium, ii B.C.), Plu.*Them*.8; Π. δαίμονες D.S.5.55.

ποσθαγενής, ές (written προσσθ-), *previous*, ϝέργον *IG*5(2).262.33 (Mantinea, v B.C.).

προσθᾱκέω, *sit at* or *near*, π. ἕδραν *sit* here in suppliant guise, S.*OC*1166.

προσθάλπω, *comfort, encourage*, τισὶ τὰς γνώμας J.*BJ*4.3.10.

προσθαρσέω, *have confidence in*, οἱ ἐπ' αὐτῷ προστεθαρρηκότες Procop.*Arc*.14.

προσθαυμάζω, *wonder at*, τι Sch.S.*OC*1119.

προσθαφαίρεσις, εως, ἡ, Astron., *adition or substraction as required*, Ptol.*Alm*.5.2, Vett.Val.23.33, Procl.*Hyp*.3.89, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(2).129 (pl.).

προσθαφαιρέω, *add or subtract as required*, Ptol.*Alm*.6.10.

πρόσθε, Ion. and poet. for πρόσθεν (q.v.).

προσθεάομαι, *behold*, *Supp.Epigr*.6.150 (Phrygia).

πρόσθεμα, ατος, τό, = προσθήκη, Ph.1.592, Socr.*Ep*.1; *increase*, LXXLe.19.25, Ez.41.7.

II. *appendage*: hence, = *penis*, *AP*12.3 (Strat.), *Gloss*.

2. pl., glossed τὰ πυγιαῖα (dub.sens.), Hsch.

III. *pessary*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.67, *Mul*.1.20, Dsc.1.16.

IV. *additional plot* of land, *PPetr*.3p.39 (iii B.C.), *POxy*.504.12, 45 (ii A.D.).

προσθεμέλιον, τό, *additional foundation*, *IG*12(2).11.28 (Mytilene):—hence **-θεμελιόω,** *extend a foundation*, ib. 2, 8 (Pass.).

πρόσθεν, and in Poets πρόσθωε, also in Prose (Hdt.1.11, al. Isoc.18.61, D.20.94, *Hell.Oxy*.16.5, *IG*12 suppl.p.119n.714.18 (Andros, iv B.C.), cf. ἐπίπροσθε); Dor. and Aeol. **πρόσθα** A.D.*Adv*.153.20, E.M.424.12 (in elision πρόσθ', Alcm.73, Sapph.*Supp*.1.5); Dor. also **πρόθωεν** (cf. ὄπιθεν), Greg.Cor.p.222 S.: Adv.

A. as Prep. with gen.:

I. of Place or Space, *before*, στῆπρόσωθ' αὐτοῖο Il.5.170; πεζὸς πρόσθ' ἵππων 13.385, cf. 392, etc.; κατὰ τεύξε' ἔθηκε πρόσθεν Ἀξιλλῆος 19.13; π. ποδῶν Od.22.4, cf. Il.23.877; ἐκ δὲ τὼ ἀΐξαντε πυλάων π. μαξέσθην *before*, i.e. *outside*, 12.145, cf. 9.473; νῆσος .. π. Σαλαμῖνος τόπων A.*Pers*.447; π. Μυρμιδόνων πολεμιζέμεν *in front of* them, *at* their *head*, Il.16.220; ἐν τῷ π. τοῦ στρατεύματος *in front of* .., X.*Cyr*.5.3.52; εἰς τὸ π. τῶν ὅπλων ἐκαθωέζοντο Id.*An*.3.1.33; εἰς τὸ π. τινῶν θεῖναί τι ἐπὶ τὴν γῆν Pl.*R*.618a: with collat. notion of defence, [σάκος] πρόσθε στέρνοιο φέρων Il.7.224; στὰς πρόσθεν νέκυος 16.321; τάων οὔτοι π. ἵσταμαι I *defend* them not, 4.54: hence, *for, on behalf of*, π. φίλων τοκέων ἀλόξων τε καὶ υἱῶν 21.587, cf. 16.833; ὅς τε ἑῆς π. πόλιος λαῶν τε πέσῃσιν Od.8.524.

2. with Verbs of motion, π. ἕθεν φεύγοντα Il.5.56, 80, 20.402; π. δὲ κί' αὐτοῦ 15.307.

3. metaph., οὐδὲν ἐς π. κακῶν E.*Hec*.961: of preference, ἄγειν τινὰ π. τινός Id.*Ba*.225; π. τιθέναι τί τινος Id.*Hec*.129 (anap.), cf. *IG*2.1299.58; αἰσχρὰ π. τοῦ καλοῦ ζητεῖν E.*Fr*.659.7.

II. of Time, *before*, πρόσθ' ἄλλων Il.2.359, cf. S.*Ph*.778; τοῖιν δ' ἔγνω π. *first* of the twain, Il.13.66, cf. Hes.*Th*.746; ἐμοῦ π. A.*Pers*.529; τοῦ χρόνου π. θανοῦμαι S.*Ant*.462; π. ἑσπέρας X.*Cyr*.7.5.43.—The gen. sts. stands before πρόσθεν, Il.4.54, etc., cf. supr. When it seems to be folld. by a dat., this dat. must be connected with the Verb, and πρόσθεν taken as Adv., v. infr. B. I. 1.

B. as Adv.:

I. of Place or Space, *before, in front*, π. λέων ὄπιθεν δὲ δράκων Il.6.181, Hes.*Th*.323; π. δέ οἱ δόρυ τ' ἔσξε καὶ ἀσπίδα Il.5.300, cf. 315; π. δέ οἱ ποίησε γαλήνην Od.5.452; πρόσθ' ὀρόων θάνατον Il.20.481; ὁ π. the *front rank* man, X.*Cyr*.2.2.8; τὰ π. ib. 6.3.2; τὰ π. (sc. σκέλη) the *fore*legs (of a horse), Id.*Eq*.1.12; ἡ ξώρα ἡ π. Plb.3.80.3; προῆγε εἰς τὸ π. *on, forward*, Id.4.66.5; ἀεὶ τοῦ π. ὀρεγόμενοι Id.3.84.12: with collat. notion of defence, π. σάκεα σξέθον Il.4.113; ἥ τοι π. στᾶσα βέλος ἄμυνεν ib. 129.

2. with Verbs of motion, *before, in front*, π. ἔφευγε 22.158; ἥ οἱ π. ἰοῦσα 20.95; π. ἡγεμονεύειν Od.22.400, 24.155; ἵππους π. βαγεῖν, v. βάλλω A. II. 5; ἐς τὸ πρόσθε παριέναι *forward*, Hdt.8.89; πάριτ' εἰς τὸ π. Ar.*Ach*.43; εἰς τὸ π. προΐωμεν Pl.*R*.437a, etc.; μηδεμίαν αἰσξύνην π. ποιεῖσθαι allow to stand *in the way*, Id.*Lg*.732b.

3. metaph., εἰς τὸ π. ἔτι ξητήσαντες Id.*Sph*.258c; τοὺς ὄπισθεν εἰς τὸ π. ἄξομεν S.*Aj*.1249.

II. of Time, *before, formerly, erst*, οὖ καὶ π. ἀρίστη φαίνετο βουλή Il.7.325, etc.; οὔποτε π. S.*Aj*.318; οὔπω π. X.*An*.5.4.18; ἔτι π. Pl.*Sph*.242d; σμικρῷ π. Id.*Lg*.969b; οἱ π. ἄνδρες the men *of old*, Il.9.524; τοῦ π. Κάδμου τοῦ κάλαι τ' Ἀγήνορος S.OT268; ὁ π. γεννηθείς Id.*OC*375; ἡ π. the *elder*, E.*Ph*.58; of things, οἱ π. πόνοι the *former, earlier* labours, A.*Supp*.52 (lyr.); ἁ π. ἱππεία S.*El*.504 (lyr.); ὁ π. λόγος Id.*OT*851; ἡ π. ἡμέρα X.*An*.2.3.1, etc.; τὰ π. what was said *above*, Pl.*Phdr*.238b; also τὸ π., as Adv., *formerly*, Il.23.583, Od.4.688; ταὐτὰ τῷ π. the same as *before*, Pl.*Phdr*.241b; τὰ π. A.*Ag*.19.

C. folld. by a Particle, πρόσθεν, πρὶν .. *before* .., mostly with a neg., οὐ πρόσθεν .., πρίν γε .., με ἴδηται Od.17.7, cf. X.*An*.1.1.10, Cyr.1.2.8, etc.; οὐ π. πρὶν ἤ .. ib. 1.4.23: without a neg., π. πρὶν τυξεῖν Pi.*P*.2.91: also π. ἢ .. S.*OT*736, *El*.82, 1333; ποτιτάσσει .. μὴ π. ἐξελθεῖν ἢ τὰν ματέρα κατακάνη Anon.Mythogr. in *PSI*9.1091.3.

2. *sooner, rather*, π. ἂν ἀποθάνοιεν ἢ τὰ ὅπλα παραδοίησαν would die *sooner than* .., X.*An*.2.1.10.

προσθερμαίνω, f.l. for προ- in Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.54 (Pass.).

πρόσθεσις, εως (Dor. **ποτίθεσις** *SIG*569.25 (Halasarna, iii B.C.)), ἡ, (προστίθημι) *application*, ναρθήκων Hp.*Fract*.6; of pessaries, Id.*Mul*.1.11 (pl.), *Nat.Mul*.11; of ladders, π. [κλίμακος] Th.4.135, cf. Plb.5.60.7; of the cupping instrument, Arist.*Rh*.1405[b]3; κόμης προσθέσεις *the use of false* hair, Philostr.*Ep*.22: metaph., Phld.*Sign*.26.

2. *attachment*, ζωδίων *IG*1.374.287; of leaf to stem, Thphr.*HP*7.6.2.

3. (architectural) *extension*, ἐψηφώθη ἡ πρόσθεσις [τοῦ] ναοῦ *IGLS*1321 (vi A.D.).

II. *administration of food, nourishment*, Hp.*Aph*.1.19 (pl.), Gal.*Nat.Fac*.1.11, 17(2).364.

III. *addition*, διὰ τὴν π. τοῦ ἑτέρου τῷ ἑτέρῳ Pl.*Phd*.97a, cf. 101b, c; αὔξησις κατὰ πρόσθεσιν Arist.*GC*333[b]1, cf. Ph.245[a]27; opp. ἀφθίρεσις, ib. 190[b]6, Hp.*Acut*.38; so in arithmetical sense, ἀριθμεῖσθαι κατὰ π. Arist.*Metaph*.1081[b]14, cf. 1092[b]31.

b. *increase*, Vett.Val.20.17.

2. in the Logic of Aristotle, *addition* of marks (such as properties, accidents, and the like) *to determine a general term*, *Int*.21[b]27, Metaph.1029[b]30; ἀκρατὴς κατὰ πρόσθεσιν with a *difference*, opp. ἁπλῶς, Id.*EN*1148[a]10; ὁ ἐκ προσθέσες λόγος, opp. ὁ ἐξ ἀφαιρέσεως, Id.*Metaph*.1030[b]15; hence ἐκ προσθέσεως, of mixed, opp. ἐξ ἀφαιρέσεως, of pure sciences, Id.*Cael*.299[a]17; ἡ ἐξ ἐλαττόνων [ἐπιστήμη], opp. ἡ ἐκ π., of arithmetic opp. geometry, Id.*APo*.87[a]34, cf. Metaph.982[a]27.

IV. *assignment, provision*, *SIG* l.c.

V. Gramm., *addition* of a letter or syllable (as ϝ in ϝ-ρῆξις, ἀ in ἄ-σταξυς), *Pass*.1.11, 3.2.

VI. π. τοῦ ἡλίου *increase* of the sun's heat, i.e. spring, *PMag.Leid.W*.9.48.

VII. in Music, *pause of two time-units*, Aristid. Quint.1.18.

VIII. (προστίθεμαι) *assent*, Arr.*Epict*.1.4.11; ψεύδεσι *Stoic*.3.147.

2. *aid, succour*, π. τοῦ θεοῦ Polyaen..3.8.

πρόσθετέον, *one must add*, Pl.*Smp*.206a, Arist.*EN*1101[a]16.

II. *one must assign*, τινί τι X.*Mem*.2.1.2.

III. *one must apply*, Orib.*Fr*.1, Aët.146.73, Paul.Aeg.3.66.

πρόσθετέω, f.l. in Hp.*Nat.Mul*.8.

πρόσθέτης, ου, ὁ, of a star, *accelerating*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.119.

πρόσθέτησις, εως, ἡ, *interposition, occultation*, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.41 U. codd. (pl., fort. leg. ἐπιπροσθ-).

πρόσθετικός, ἡ, ὁ, *adding*: *repletive*, opp. ἀφαιρετικός, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.7.8.2; *giving additional power, furthering*, δύναμις π. εἰς τὸ τίκτειν Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11; *nutritive* βοηθήματα Gal.14.694. Adv. -κῶς, θεραπεύειν Herod.Med.ap.Aët.5.129.

II. Astron., *advancing*, of planets, ἡμικύκλιον Ptol.*Alm*.13.2, cf. *Tetr*.52, Paul.Al.*G*.1.

2. τροπὴ -ωτέρα *adding heat to the sun* (cf. πρόσθεσις VI), *PMag.Leid.W*.10.14.

πρόσθετος, ον also η, ον *IG*12(7).62.39 (Amorgos, iv B.C.), Palaeph.12, Luc.*Salt*.27:—*put to, applied*, κλίμακες Aristid.*Or*.51(27).65; πτέρυγες Palaeph. l.c.

2. *put on*, of false hair, X.*Cyr*.1.3.2, Luc.*Alex*.3, etc.; πρόσθετοι (sc. κόμαι or κόσμοι) Ar.*Fr*.321; προκόμιον π. Poll.2.30; π. παξύτης Luc.*Salt*.27.

3. *added, additional*, προσθέτας συκᾶς φυτεύειν *IG* l.c.

II. = Lat. *adictus*, γίεν υπ, ασσιγνεδ το the creditor, or debtors, π. τινὰ ποιήσασθαι D.H.6.59, cf. Plu.*Luc*.20: generally, *assigned, handed over*, [κτήματα] π. ποιήσαντες Μαυσσώλλῳ *SIG*167.12 (Mylasa, iv B.C.), cf. 633.99 (*Milet*, ii B.C.).

III. πρόσθετον, τό, = πρόσθεμα III, *pessary*, Hp.*Superf*.33, Arist.*GA*747[a]8.

προσθέω, *run towards* or *to*, τινι Th.4.33 (v.l. for ἐπι-), X.*Cyr*.5.3.20, etc.; πρὸς τὰ καιόμενα Polyaen.5.8.1: abs., X.*An*.5.7.21.

προσθεωρέω, *observe besides*, Arist.*HA*538[a]6, Epicur.*Nat*.2.9:—Pass., Arist.*Col*.792[b]1.

2. *consider besides*, ὅτι .. Id.*Oec*.1344[b]10.

προσθεωρητέον, *one must consider besides*, τίς ὁ τρόπος .. Id.*Cael*.302[a]27 (v.l. προ-).

πρόσθη, ἡ, = πρόσθεσις, dub. in Hsch. (fort. προσθή‹κη›).

προσθήκη, ἡ, (προστίθημι) *addition, appendage, supplement*, προσθήκας .. μοι ὁ λόγος ἐξ ἀρξῆς ἐδίζητο Hdt.4.30, cf. Arist.*Rh*.135[a]14; εὖ γὰρ πρὸς εὖ φανεῖσι π. πέλοι A.*Ag*.500; σμικρὰ π. Pl.*R*.339b, cf. *La*.182c; ἐν προσθήκης μέρει by way of *appendage*, D.11.8 (but ἐν προσθήκῃ μερίς shd. be read in Id.2.14); ἐν ὑπηρέτου καὶ π. μέρει Id.3.31; ἐν π. μοίρᾳ Luc.*Zeux*.2; προσθήκης μοῖραν ἐπέξειν serve as *auxiliaries*, D.H.5.67; [Ἀντώνιος] π. τῆς γυναικὸς ἦν Plu.*Ant*.62.

b. *additional payment*, *PTeb*.296.3 (ii A.D.), etc. π. κυρώσεως *POxy*.3345.48 (A.D. 209).

2. *qualification*, ἡ τῆς ἀξίας π. the *additional qualification* of merit, D.*Ep*.3.12; πᾶσίν εἰσι πράγμασι καὶ λόγοις προσθῆκαι δύο, ἡ τοῦ δικαίου καὶ ἀδίκου Id.23.75: hence, *adjective*, Gal.11.74, Dosith.p.398 K.

3. *accident, circumstance*, τὰ δ' ἄλλα προσθήκας ἅπαντα ξρὴ καλεῖν Alex.271.5.

II. *aid, assistance*, προσθήκῃ Θεοῦ S.*OT*38; ἡ τῶν νόμων π. D.25.24; αἱ λαξάνων π., prov. of what gives no help, Diogenian.2.52.

III. *particle*, Longin.21.2; of expletives, π. κεναί Demetr.*Eloc*.55.

πρόσθημα, ατος, τό, = foreg.1.1, E.*El*.193 (lyr.), X.*Mem*.3.10.13.

2. = πρόσθεμα III, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.32.

προσθιάξειν· ἀφελεῖν τὰς ἐκ τῆς ὀσφύος τρίξας, Hsch.

προσθιγγάνω, fut. -θίξομαι, *touch*, τινος S.*Ph*.9, E.*IA*339 (troch).; εἰ δὲ τῶνδε προσθίξῃ ξερί *with* the hand, Id.*Heracl*.652: abs., προσθιγών *by his touch*, A.*Ch*.1059, cf. S.*Ph*.817, Philum.*Ven*.36.3.

προσθίδιος, α, ον, poet. for sq., Nonn.*D*.1.316.

πρόσθιος, α, ον, (πρόσθεν) *foremost*, opp. ὀπίσθιος, οἱ π. πόδες (v.l. for ἐμπρ-) the *fore*-feet, Hdt.2.69; π. πούς X.*Cyn*.9.19, etc.; τὰ π. κῶλα (v.l. for ἐμπρ-) Pl.*Ti*.91e, etc.; τὰ π. σκέλη Arist.*PA*688[a]3; freq. τὰ π. alone, *the front parts*, opp. τὰ ὀπίσθια, Id.*HA*493[a]11, al.; opp. τὰ πρανῆ, Id.*GA*720[a]14; βάσιν ξεροὶ προσθίαν καθαρμόσας fitting the *fore*-feet to my hands, E.*Rh*.210; οἱ π. ὀδόντες Arist.*HA*501[a]13, al., σιαγόνες δύο, τὸ π. γένειον, τὸ δ' ὀπίσθιον γένυς ib. 492[b]22; τοῦ ξοροῦ (prob. for τοὺς χοροὺς) τοὺς π. the *front* row of teeth, Ar.*Ra*.548

(lyr.); π. θρίξ Achae.10.2; π. τραύματα wounds *in front*, *AP*9.279 (Bass.); οἱ κίονες οἱ π., ὁ π. τοῖχος, the *front* row of columns, wall, *IG*2.1682.4, 1668.89.

προσθλάω, *squeeze against*, τοῖς κυάθοις τὰ ὑπώπια Sch.Ar.*Pax*541.

προσθλίβω [ῑ], *press* or *squeeze against*, ἑαυτὴν πρὸς τὸν τοῖχον LXXNu.22.25:—Pass., *Placit*.1.4.4.

πρόσθλιψις, εως, ἡ, *pressure*, *oppression*, Aq.Ps.42(43).2.

προσθόδομος, ὁ, *chief of a house* or *its former lord*, Ἀτρεῖδαι A.*Ch*.322 (lyr.).

προσθόφῠνής, ές, *showing in front*, Gal.18(1).777.

προσθροέω, *address*, *call by name*, τινα A.*Pr*.595 (lyr.).

προσθύμιος [ῡ], poet. **ποτιθύμιος,** ον, *according to one's mind, welcome*, *AP*6.288 (Leon.).

προσθῠραῖος, ὁ, *door-keeper*, *PKlein.Form*.84 (vi A.D.).

προσθῠρᾶς, ὁ, *doorkeeper*, *PPetaus*34.10 (*c*.A.D. 184).

προσθῠρεύς, έως, ὁ, = foreg., *PIand*.37.4 (v/vi A.D.).

προσῐᾱγών, όνος, ὁ, = γένειον, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.41.18 (Megara, i/ii A.D.).

προσιστρεύω, Ion. **προσιητρ-,** *give extra treatment to*, Hp.*Art*.14:—Pass., προσιητρεύεται διὰ πλείονος *the cure is prolonged*, Id.*Morb*.1.21.

προσιδρύω, *place near*, ἑαυτοὺς τῷ θεῷ Procl.*in Alc*.p.138 C.:—Med., *found in addition* or *near to*, *IG*2.1649:—Pass., βωμὸς -ιδρυμένος Hld.10.18.

II. Pass., *to be installed in office*, of a priestess, *IG*2.1346.19.

προσίερος, v. ποθίερος.

προσιζάνω, *sit by* or *near*: hence, *rest settle on*, ἡ μέλιττα πρὸς οὐδὲν π. σαπρόν Arist.*HA*535ᵃ2; ἡγοῦντο προσιζάνειν τῷ ὕδατι τὰς ψυξαῖς θεοπνόῳ ὄντι Numen.ap.Porph.*Antr*.10; *adhere to*, v.l. for -ίζω in Dsc.5.95: abs., ib. 74; ἀπὸ τῶν προσιζανόντων from *all that adheres, dirt*, etc., Paus.5.14.5; of a robe, *sit close*, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.10.

2. metaph., κείνῃ μῶμος οὐ προσιζάνει Semon.7.84; πρὸς ἄλλοτ᾽ ἄλλον πημονὴ π. A.*Pr*.278; *cleave to, cling to*, μοι ἀρὰ π. Id.*Th*.696.

προσιζησις, εως, ἡ, *adherence*, Gal.2.903.

προσιζω, c. acc., *come and sit near*, πάγον, of suppliants, A.*Supp*.189; Ἄρτεμιν E.*Hec*.935 (lyr.); also π. περὶ τὰ βήματα Pl.*R*.564d; *settle*, ἡ μέλιττ πρὸς οὐδὲν π. σαπρόν Arist.*HA*596ᵇ15; ἐν τοῖς ἄνθεσιν Thphr.*CP*5.10.3; *adhere to*, Dsc.5.95.

2. metaph., *cleave to*, μελέτημα π. τινί E.*Fr*.910.9 (anap.); συγγνώμονα ἀλλήλοισι γινώσκει πρὸς ὃ προσίζει · προσίζει ̓γρ τὸ σύμφορον τῷ συμφόρῳ Hp.*Vict*.1.6; ἡ προσίζουσα αἰτίη the *inherent* cause, Aret.*SD*1.7.

προσίημι, fut. προσήσω, Med. -ήσομαι X.*Cyr*.7.1.13: aor. 1 προσῆκα, Med. -ηκάμην E.*El*.622:—*let come to*, πρὸς τὸ κῦρ τοὺς ὀψίζοντας X.*An*.4.5.5, cf. Cyr.7.5.39; *admit*, *POxy*.1070.55 (iii A.D.); *apply*, ἀπειρηκότι τὰ προβόλια X.*Cyn*.10.21.

II. more freq. in Med., *let come to* or *near* one, *admit*, προσίεσθαί τινα ἐς ταὐτὸ ἡμῖν αὐτοῖς *admit* one *into* our society, Id.*An*.3.1.30; π. τινὰ εἰς ὁμιλίαν Pl.*Phdr*.255a; ἐγγὺς π. [τοὺς Ἕλληνας] *let* them *approach*, X.*An*.4.2.12; π. τὸν πόλεμον εἰς τὴν ξώραν D.9.51; of animals, ἵπποι ξαλεπῶς π. ἃ πρόδηλα αὐτοῖς ἐστιν X.*Eq*.3.3; τιθασεύεται καὶ π. τὰς ξεῖρας Arist.*HA*608ᵃ26; π. τὰ παιδάρια τῷ μαστῷ Plu.*Cat.Ma*.20.

2. *admit, allow, believe*, τοῦτο μὲν οὐδὲ προσίεμαι Hdt.1.75; οὐ π. τὴν διαβολήν Id.6.123; προσηκάμην τὸ ῥηθέν E.*El*.622; π. τὰ κεκηρυγμένα *agree to* the proposed terms, Th.4.38, cf. 108; τοῦτον [τρόπον] οὐδαμῇ προσίεμαι Pl.*Phd*.97b.

b. *admit, accept, submit to*, ξεινικὰ νόμαια Hdt.1.135; ὀξείαν Arist.*HA*574ᵃ33; ἧτταν X.*Cyr*.3.3.45; τὸ ὑπαίτιον εἶναί τινι οὐ πάνυ π. Id.*Mem*.2.8.5; π. φάρμακον *take* it, ib. 4.2.17; ἡ ψυξὴ σῖτον οὐ προσίετο Id.*Cyr*.8.7.4; οἶνον Alex.255.3; προσήκατο ὁ δαίμων ἀντὶ ἀνθρώπου τὸν βοῦν Porph.*Abst*.2.55.

c. *accept, allow, approve*, τὴν προδοσίην Hdt.6.10; τὸ δ᾽ ἄκαιρον .. μὴ προσείμαν E.*Fr*.893 (lyr.); τὰ αἰσχρὰ ἥκιστα προσίεσθαι X.*Mem*.2.6.18; οὐδαμῇ π. οἱ θεοὶ τὸν πόλεμον Id.*An*.5.5.3; πονηρίαν D.25.1; κακὸν οὐδὲν οὐδ᾽ αἰσχρὸν π. X.*Cyr*.7.1.13.

d. *accept* a currency, νόμισμα *POxy*.1411.6, 11 (iii A.D.), cf. *PFay*.21.23 (ii A.D.).

3. c. inf., *undertake*, *venture* to do, Pl.*Lg*.908b, X.*Mem*.2.7.11; προσεῖτ᾽ ἂν ἀποθανεῖν *would submit* to death, Alex.193; π. κακίονες ἢ πρόσθεν γενέσθαι X.*Cyr*.7.5.83.

4. c. acc. pers., *attach to oneself, attract*, οὐδὲν προσίετὸ μιν nothing *moved* or *pleased* him, Hdt.1.48; ἓν δ᾽ οὐ προσίεταὶ με one thing *pleases* me not, Ar.*Eq*.359; τοῦτ᾽ οὐ δύναταί με προσέσθαι Id.*V*.742; προσίεται (sc. *Laīs*) .. καὶ γέροντα καὶ νέον Epicr.3.23.

προσῐκετεύω, *supplicate besides*, Ph.2.581.

προσικνέομαι, *come to, reach*, δῆγμα δὲ λύπης οὐδὲν ἐφ᾽ ἧπαρ π. A.*Ag*.792 (anap.): also c. gen., *reach so far as come at*, τὸξῳ γὰρ οὔτις πημάτων προσίξεται Id.*Ch*.1033; πρὶν ἐκεῖνον προσικέσθαι σου is f.l. in Ar.*Eq*.761.

2. *approach as a suppliant*, c. acc. loci, A.*Ch*.1035.

προσίκτης, ου, ὁ, = sq., *suppliant*, θαλλός Moschio Trag.9.3.

προσικτός, ή, όν, *attainable*, ὁδός *TAM*3(1).34 *D* 59 (Termessus); cf. ἀπρόσικτος.

προσίκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *one that comes to a temple, suppliant*, A.*Eu*.441.

II. Pass., *he to whom one comes as a suppliant, protector*, of a god, ib. 119 codd. (προσεικότες Weil).

προσῑνής, ές, *infestus*, *Gloss*.

προσίνομαι [ῑ], *hurt, injure before*, Aret.*CD*1.4: also **προσῑνόω,** aor. part. Pass., προσινωθεὶς στόμαξον Vett.Val.168.1 (Hsch. has **τροσίναντες**· βλάψαντες).

προσῑπόω, *appremo*, *Gloss*. (προσειπω cod.).

προσιππάζομαι, = sq., D.S.3.37 (v.l. for προσιπτάμενοι), J.*BJ*4.2.2.

προσιππεύω, *ride up to, charge*, Th.2.79; τῷ ποταμῷ, τῷ στρατοπέδῳ, etc., Plu.*Pyrrh*.16, *Mar*.25, etc.

προσίπτᾰμαι, later pres. for προσπέτομαι, Antig.*Mir*.12, D.S.3.37 (cf. προσιππάζομαι).

προσίστημι, *set against*, πρῷραν βιότου πρὸς κῦμα E.*Tr*.103 (anap.).

2. *weigh in addition, include in the weighing*, μάγειρε, μὴ προσίστα τοῦτό μοι τοὐστοῦν Macho 20 G.

3. *bring together* the edges of a wound, Hp.*Ulc*.10.

4. *check, stop*, τὸ πνεῦμα Arist.*Pr*.870ᵃ32, cf. 864ᵃ13.

II. mostly Pass. προσίσταμαι, with intr. tenses of Act., *stand near to* or *by*, τινι Hdt.1.129, 5.51; πύλαις A.*Th*.126 (lyr.), cf. Ar.*Ach*.683: also c. acc., with a notion of *approaching*, βωμὸν προσέστην A.*Pers*.203: with a Prep., π. πρὸς τῷ δικαστηρίῳ Aeschin.1.117: c. dat., πλάνος καρδίᾳ προσίσταται E.*Fr*.1038: abs., π. ἀκουσόμενος X.*Cyr*.6.2.13, cf. E.*IA*23 (anap.), Pl.*Ly*.207b, Men.*Pk*.61; *adhere*, c. dat., Archig.ap.Paul.Aeg.4.7, ὅπως προσιστῆται τὸ πλῆθος πρὸς τὴν ἐπικύρωσιν τῆς χειροτονίας Arist.*Ath*.41.3.

2. *occur, come on*, of attacks of pain, etc., ᾗ ἂν ὀδύνη π. Hp.*Morb*.2.56, cf. Epid.7.96: metaph., κἀμοὶ προσέστη καρδίας κλυδώνιον χολῆς A.*Ch*.183; προσίσταταί μοι *it comes into* my *head, occurs to* me, ὅ σοι προσέστη Pl.*Smp*.175d, cf. *Tht*.173d: c. acc., ὡς δὲ ἄρα μιν προσστῆναι τοῦτο Hdt.1.86.

3. *set oneself against, encounter*, π. ὥσπερ ἀθληταὶ πρὸς τοῦτον τὸν λόγον v.l. for περιιστ- in Pl.*Phlb*.41b.

b. more freq. c. dat., *offend, give offence to*, τοῖς ἀκούουσιν D.60.14; προσίστανται ὑμῖν αἱ τοιαῦται εἰσαγγελίαι *you are sick of* them, Hyp.*Eux*.1, cf. Epicur.*Ep*.3p.61 U.; [πτώσεις] μηκυνόμεναι π. ταῖς ἀκοαῖς *offend* the ear, D.H.*Comp*.12, cf. Isoc.2; τοῖς ἀκούουσιν Id.1.8; ἐπαινοῦντες πολλάκις π. Plu.2.629f; π. σοι τὰ ἐν τῷ ἀμφιθεάτρῳ M.Ant.6.46; of food, *go against the stomach*, Pl.Com.95, Plu.2.655f (in Hp.*Mul*.1.11 ὄχλος π. αὐτῇσι (sc. τῇσι γυναιξί) shd. be read).

προσιστορέω, *narrate besides*, τὸ πῶς Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.256, cf. Aristeas314, Str.2.4.1, al.: c. acc. et inf., Plu.*Them*.27, Longin.9.15 (Pass.); with ὅτι .., Asclep.Tragil.3 J., Plu.2.301d; *include in treatment*, Phld.*Rh*.2.108 S.

2. *observe* or *discover besides*, Plu.2.276e.

προσιστορητέον, *one must narrate further*, Str.8.3.17.

προσισχύω, *to be able besides*, c. inf., S.E.*M*.8.368.

προσίσχω, = προσέχω (q.v.).

προσῐτέον, (πρόσειμι (εἶμι *ibo*)) *one must go to* or *approach*, Pl.*Tht*.179d, X.*Cyn*.10.21, etc.

προσῑτεύω, *feed before*, τὰ φυτά *Gp*.5.3.1 (Pass.).

προσῐτητέον, = προσιτέον, prob. in Aen.Tact.22.13.

προσῐτός, ή, όν, *approachable*, of places, Str.6.2.8, J.*BJ*3.7.7; τὸ π. τοῦ τείχους ib.3.7.8.

II. of character, ἦθος π. Plu.*Phil*.15.

προσκαθαιρέω, *pull down besides*, f.l. in Ar.*Eq*.152 ap.Harp. s.v. ἐλεοκόπων; *reduce further*, τὴν δύναμιν *Hippiatr*.1:—Pass., D.C.42.26.

προσκαθαίρω, *purify in addition*, *PLeid.X*.24 B.

προσκαθάπτομαι, Med., *attack besides*, τινος Aristid.2.117 J.

προσκαθεδρία, ἡ, *blockade*, Agath.2.13.

προσκαθέζομαι, fut. -εδοῦμαι D.1.18, -εσθήσομαι f.l. in Aeschin.3.167: aor. προσκαθεζόμην:—*sit down before* a town, *besiege* it, πόλιν Th.1.26; πόλει Plb.8.7.6, cf. 3.98.7: abs., Th.1.134; πολιορκίᾳ π. ib. 11, cf. 61, X.*HG*1.5.21, etc.

2. *watch carefully*, τοῖς πράγμασιν D. l.c.

προσκαθέλκω, aor. part. -ελκύσας, *haul down besides*, πλοῖα Plu.*Cam*.8.

προσκαθεύδω, *sleep by* or *near*, τῇ κορυφῇ Jul.*Ep*.59.

προσκαθέψω, *boil in addition*, Hp.*Vict*.2.52 (Pass., dub.l.).

προσκαθημαι, Ion. **-κάτημαι,** used as pf. of προσκαθέζομαι, *to be seated by*, Thphr.*Char*.29.5 codd.

2. *rest upon, be close to*, τοῖς ὄρχεσι Arist.*HA*510[a]21, cf. Thphr.*HP*7.13.6; *adhere*, [τοῖς ὀδοῦσι] Diocl.*Fr*.141, cf. Orib.*Fr*.76.

II. *sit down against* a town, *besiege* it, Hdt.2.157, 5.104, Th.7.48, etc.: metaph., *importune*, Id.6.94; *keep a close watch upon*, D.23.167.

2. *attend diligently to*, ταῖς θεραπείαις ἐπιμελῶς *IG*11(4).1299.12 (Delos, iii B.C.); *devote oneself to*, τοῖς παισί Jul.*Or*.3.110c; of bees, π. [θύμῳ] Plu.2.41f; τέχνῃ π. Lyc.386.

III. προσκαθήμενον (dub.sens.) is v.l. for προσκαθεψημένον in Hp.*Vict*.2.52.

προσκαθιδρύω, *place upon*, περίαπτα ξοάνοις Ph.2.559 (Pass.).

προσκαθιερόω, *consecrate in addition*, τινί τι *CIG*3080 (Teos).

προσκαθίζω, *sit down by* or *near*, c. acc. cogn., θᾶκον οὐκ εὐδίμονα E.*Hel*.895: abs., *settle*, of gadflies or bees, Pl.*Ap*.31a, Arist.*HA*625[a]14:—Med., Pl.*Erx*.397d, Thphr.*Vent*.61.

b. transf., τὸ προσκεκαθικὸς τῆς ψυχῆς τοῖς τέκνοις its *being fixed upon*, Sch.S.*OC*1119.

2. *settle to the bottom of the vessel*, of a mixture, Aët.15.14, cf. Dsc.5.40: metaph., τὸ φυσημάτιον προσεκάθισεν Arr.*Epict*.2.16.10.

II. *sit down before* a town, προσκαθίσαντα πολιορκεῖν Plb.1.12.4: abs., J.*AJ*12.8.5.

προσκαθίννῠμαι, *cause to sit down besides*, Hp.*Mul*.1.69.

προσκαθῐσις, εως, ἡ, *sitting by* or *near*, v.l. for προκ- in Plu.2.166a (pl.).

προσκαθιστάω, = προσκαθίστημι, Just.*Nov*.134.2.

προσκαθίστημι, *supply besides*, τὰ ἐλλείποντα σώματα *PPetr*.2p.7 (iii B.C.); κύνας προσκατέστησε *SEG*24.154 (Attica, iii B.C.), *appoint besides*, στρατηγόν D.S.13.80, cf. Plu.*Num*.7:—also in aor. Med., καινὰ ἕτερα [τέλη] D.C.66.8, etc.; *arrange besides*, τὰ ἐν Πόντῳ προσκατεστήσατο Id.42.46.

προσκαθοπλίζω, *arm besides*, Εἵλωτας Plu.*Cleom*.23.

προσκαθοράω, *behold besides*, τὴν ἐπιστήμην Pl.*Chrm*.172b.

προσκαθοσιόω, *sanctify, consecrate*, δύο ἡμέρας *OGI*383.91 (Nemrud Dagh, i B.C.).

προσκαινουργέω, *work some new thing*, πολλά J.*AJ*17.11.2.

προσκαινόω, *renew by addition*, prob. l. in Plu.2.273c.

πρόσκαιρος, ον, *occasional, extraordinary*, ἑορτή *IG*2.1368.44; αἱ π. ἐπιβολαί the *additional* taxes, *PLond*.3.979.19 (iv A.D.); τὰ δημόσια τέλη κανονικά τε καὶ π. τούτων *PMasp*.168.36 (vi A.D.).

2. *opportune*, ἐκδρομαί Plu.*Pel*.15; θόρυβοι Luc.*Dem.Enc*.31; ῥῆμα Sch.Ar.*Ach*.274.

3. *at the time*, τὰ π. ἄδηλα Gal.1.78.

4. πρόσκαιρον τό, *agreement having temporary validity*, *Sammelb*.6000[v].35 (vi A.D.).

II. *lasting for a time, temporary*, Str.7.3.11; ἀνοχή D.C.*Fr*.46.1; π. ἡ τέρψις, opp. ἀθάνατος, D.H.*Rh*.7.4, 6; opp. αἰώνιος, 2Ep.Cor.4.18, cf. *OGI*669.14 (Egypt, i A.D.); *transient*, Plot.4.8.8. Adv. -ρως Sor.1.31, Ps.-Dsc.4.58, Hdn.4.14.7.

2. of persons, *concerned only with the moment*, i.e. *lacking staying power*, Ev.Matt.13.21, Ev.Marc.4.17.

προσκαίω, Att. **-κάω**: aor. προσέκαυσα Ar.*V*.828:—*set on fire* or *burn besides*, l.c.; [τὰ ἑψόμενα] Arist.*GA*767[a]20; τὴν δᾷδα Thphr.*HP*9.3.4; ὄψον προσκέκαυκε Alex.124.3:—Pass., σκεύη προσκεκαυμένα pots *burnt at the fire*, Ar.*V*.939 (nisi leg. -κεκλημένα), cf. Arist.*Mete*.381[a]27: metaph., *to be in love with* .., ἰσχυρῶς προσεκαύθη X.*Smp*.4.23.

προσκᾰκουργέω, *do* one *an ill turn besides*, τινα D.C.45.22.

προσκᾰκόω, *injure besides*, Sor.1.49:—Pass., *to be affected besides*, Hp.*Hum*.4.

προσκᾰλεύω, *dig out first*, τὸν ὀδόντα Pall.*in Hp*.2.174 D.

προσκᾰλέω, *call on*, *summon*, τινας Th.8.98 (v.l.), S.*Aj*.89, Pl.*Men*.82a, etc.; *address, accost*, ὀνόματι D.C.71.34; ἑαυτόν A.D.*Synt*.218.27 (Med.).

2. metaph., *call forth, excite*, ἔκκρισιν Sor.1.26; ἱδρῶτα ib. 31.

II. Med. with pf. Pass. (v. infr.), *call to oneself, invite, summon*, τινα v.l. in X.*An*.7.7.2, cf. *PCair.Zen*.647.25 (iii B.C.), Plu.2.354d, Luc.*DDeor*.19.1; τὰς κύνας Poll.5.85; esp. *call to one's aid*, τινα Philipp.ap.D.18.166; τινὰ ἐς τὴν πολιτείαν dub.l. in Plu.*Dem*.21: c. dupl. acc., τὸ ἔργον ὃ προσκέκλημαι αὐτούς to which *I have called* them, Act.Ap.13.2.

2. as law-term, of an accuser, *cite* or *summon into court*, Telecl.2, Ar.*V*.1334; π. τινὰ ὕβρεως *lay* an action for assault, ib. 1417; in full, π. δίκην ἀσεβείας πρὸς τὸν βασικέα Lys.6.11, cf. 21.19, D.18.150; π. τινὰ πρὸς τὸν πολέμαρχον Lys.23.2; π. σε .. πρὸς τοὺς ἀγορανόμους βλάβης τῶν φορτίων Ar.*V*.1406; π. τινὰ εἰς δίκην δημοσίαν X.*Mem*.2.9.5; π. τινὰ πρὸς τὸν ἄρχοντα εἰς διαδικασίαν D.43.7, cf. 15; τραύματος εἰς Ἄρειον πάγον Luc.*Tim*.46, cf. *Pisc*.39:—Pass., *to be summoned*, λιποταξίου, ξενίας, *on a charge of* .., D.39.17, 18; φόνου δίκην Arist.*Ath*.16.8; ὑπομεῖναι προσκληθεὶς δίκην εἰς Ἄρειον πάγον submitted *to be summoned* .. before the Areopagus, Id.*Pol*.1315[b]21; προσκληθείς *summoned*, Antipho 5.13, D.49.19, cf. Ar.*Nu*.1277; παρὰ τοῦ .. ἔχοντος τὸν κλῆρον προσκαλεῖσθαι *that citation should be made* of the party in possession, D.43.7; cf. πρόσκλησις.

3. *cite as witness*, Pl.*Lg*.936e codd.; εἰς μαρτυρίαν D.29.20 codd.; μάτρυρα Plu.2.205b.

προσκᾰλίζω, *hoe previously*, prob. in *PTeb*.953.11 (ii B.C.).

προσκᾰλινδέομαι, *spend one's time among, haunt*, [μνήμασι] Eun.*VS*p.472 B.; τάφοις Jul.*Gal*.335c.

προσκάμνω, *work longer*, μικρὸν ἔτι π. App.*Pun*.97.

2. *suffer besides*, Paus.5.13.6.

προσκάρδιος, Dor. **ποτι-,** ον, *at the heart*, ἕλκος Bion1.17.

προσκαρτερέω, Dor. **ποτι-** *IG*4(1).63.4 (Epid., ii B.C.):—*persist obstinately in*, τῇ πολιορκίᾳ Plb.1.55.4, D.S.14.87; τῇ προφορᾷ Phld.*Rh*.1.158 S.; τῇ προσευχῇ Act.Ap.1.14: abs., X.*HG*7.5.14, Ph.*Bel*.101.9, LXXNu.13.21(20), J.*BJ*6.1.3, Ach.Tat.1.10; καίπερ ἀχθόμενοι τῇ καθέδρᾳ π. J.*AJ*5.2.6.

2. *adhere firmly to* a man, *be faithful to* him, τινι Plb.23.5.3, Act.Ap.8.13, 10.7; of servants, *remain in* one's *service*, D.59.120; of a κοσμητής, *IG*2.1028.84.

b. *remain in attendance* at a law-court, τῷ βήματι, τῷ κριτηρίῳ, *PHamb*.4.7 (i A.D.), *POxy*.261.12 (i A.D.).

c. *devote oneself to* an office or occupation, τῇ στρατηγίᾳ ib. 82.4 (iii A.D.); τῇ ἑαυτῶν γεωργίᾳ *PAmh*.2.65.3 (ii A.D.).

3. Pass., ὁ προσκαρτερούμενος χρόνος time *diligently employed*, D.S.2.29.

4. *wait for* a person, Φιλέᾳ *POxy*.1764.4 (iii A.D.): abs., ἕως ἂν Ἐτέαρχος παραγένηται *PSI*5.598.7 (iii B.C.), of things, ἵνα πλοιάριον προσκαρτερῇ αὐτῷ Ev.Marc.3.9.

προσκαρτερησις, εως, ἡ, *perseverance, patience*, Phld.*Rh*.1.11 S., Ep.Eph.6.18.

2. *devotion to one's profession*, *IG*12 suppl.249.8 (Andros, ii B.C.).

προσκαρτερητικῶς, Adv. *painstakingly*, Phld.*Rh*.1.92 S.

προσκαρτερία, ἡ, = προσκαρτέρησις, *Inscr.Prien*.109.101 (ii B.C.).

προσκαρφόω, *attach with nails*, Sch. rec. A.*Pr*.56, al., Sch.Ar.*Pl*.944.

προσκαταβαίνω, *descend besides*, Ceb.16, *AP*11.99 (Lucill.); ἐς βόθρον LXXEz.31.14.

2. *go down to meet*, abs., *UPZ*15.8 (ii B.C.).

προσκαταβάλλω, *deposit besides*, *PHib*.29.23 (iii B.C.), Sch.Ar.*Nu*.1237, ἐνὶ στήθεσσιν ἐμοῖς ποτικάμβαλες αὐδ[ὴν] θέσπιν *PBodm*.29 (iv A.D.).

προσκαταβλάπτω, *damage as well*, Arc. aor. subj. εἰ δ' ἄν τις .. ποσκατυβλάψη τι *IG*5(2).6.38 (Tegea, iv B.C.).

προσκαταβλημα, ατος, τό, *that which is paid besides*: in pl., *sums paid in addition to make up a deficiency* in the revenue, D.24.97, 98.

προσκαταβόλημα, f.l. for foreg., Suid.

προσκαταγελάω, *laugh at besides*, τοῦ Πλάτωνος Ath.11.508b, cf. Jul.*Or*.6.182b (προκ- codd.).

προσκαταγιγνώσκω, *condemn besides*, Antipho 3.3.4 (Pass.).

II. *adjudge, award to*, αὐτοῖς τὰ χωρία -γνώσεται D.55.32.

προσκαταγράφω [γρᾰ], *enrol besides*, στρατιώτας D.S.19.15:—Pass., ib. 40; -γραφέντες βουλευταί *enrolled as new* members of the council, D.H.2.47.

2. *describe besides*, τοὺς κύκλους Ptol.*Geog*.1.24.21.

προσκατάγω [ᾰγ], *draw back further*, Ph.*Bel*.74.47 (Pass.).

2. *transport down* the Nile *in addition*, ἀγγεῖα *PMich.Zen*.103.11 (iii B.C.).

προσκαταδείδω, *fear besides*, D.C.37.39.

προσκαταδείκνῡμι, *ordain besides*, καινὰ τέλη Id.77.9.

προσκαταδεσμέω, *tie up besides*, Sor.1.83.

προσκαταδέω, *bind down to* or *upon*, τὴν χεῖρα πρὸς τὸ ξύλον Hp.*Art*.7; τὸν βραχίονα πρὸς τὰς πλευράς ib. 9.

προσκαταίρω, 1 aor. -κατῆρα, τῷ στόλῳ *sail down against*, D.S.11.61.

προσκαταισχύνω, *disgrace still further*, Plu.*Phoc*.22.

προσκατακλαίομαι, Med., *lament one with another*, Plb.38.15.9.

προσκατακλείω, *shut up besides*, Hsch. s.v. κατακυνῶν:—aor. Pass. -κατεκλείσθην Aesop.349b.

προσκατακλίνομαι [ῑ], Pass., *recline beside*, Hsch. s.v. πρόσβαλον.

προσκατακλύζω, *deluge still more*: metaph., τὸν λόγον Plu.2.549e.

προσκατακτάομαι, *acquire besides*, Plb.15.4.4, D.S.2.32.

II. *get made*, Sor.1.4.

προσκατακτείνω, *kill besides*, v.l. for προσαπο-, Palaeph.31.

προσκατακῠκάω, *mix, beat up with*, Hp.*Morb*.3.17.

προσκαταλᾰλέω, *bring a counter-argument against one*, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.3*b*8 (Cnidus):—Pass., *have a counter-argument brought against one*, Arg.3 Ar.*Nu*.

προσκαταλαμβάνω, *fasten down to* a thing, τὰς χεῖρας πρὸς τὸ σῶμα Hp.*Art*.43:—Pass., [ἔναιμα] ῥητίνῃ προσκαταλαμβάνεται *are treated with* resin, *have* resin *for one ingredient*, ib. 63.

προσκαταλέγω, *enrol besides* or *in addition to*, παρθένοις τέτταρσιν οὔσαις δύο ἑτέρας D.H.3.67, cf. J.*AJ*12.7.1, Plu.*CG*5, Arat.14:—Pass., Id.*Rom*.20.

II. *reckon as belonging to*, τοῖς ἔθνεσιν ἑκάστοις τὰς γειτνιώσας νήσους Str.6.1.15.

προσκαταλείπω, *leave besides as a legacy*, ἀρχήν τινι Th.2.36: also, *leave* or *lose besides*, τὰ αὑτῶν Id.4.62; σχολήν Plu.2.840e.

II. *leave over*, of surplus material, Lxx*Ex*.36.7; *leave behind*, in dissection or operations, Heliod.ap.Orib.50.48.5, Gal.2.531: generally, *leave behind one*, τὸ ἱμάτιον J.*AJ*2.4.5.

προσκατᾰλείφω, *smear besides*, πηλῷ Arist.*HA*552[b]28.

προσκαταλεπτύνω, *reduce, attenuate further*, prob. l. in Ruf.*Sat.Gon*.15.

προσκαταλλάττομαι, Pass., *become reconciled besides*, Arist.*Rh*.1372[a]19 (v.l. προ-).

προσκαταλύω, *undo* or *dissolve besides*, D.C.47.32; *complete the ruin of*, Lib.*Or*.28.15.

προσκαταμανθάνω, *learn in addition*, Hp.*Acut*.1.

προσκαταμένω, *remain at a place afterwards*, αὐτόθι Hyp.*Lyc*.17.

προσκαταμετρέω, *measure out* land *in addition*, *PCair.Zen*.745.63 (iii B.C., Pass.).

προσκατανέμω, *allot* or *assign besides*, δευτέραν βουλήν Plu.*Sol*.19; τὴν Καμπανίαν τοῖς ἀπόροις Id.*Cat.Mi*.33, cf. D.C.51.4.

προσκατανοέω, *note in addition*, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.24 U.

προσκατανόησις, εως, ἡ, *perceiving besides*, ib. p.29 U.

προσκαταξαίνω, fut. -ξᾰνῶ, *cause to pine away*, Lyc.173.

προσκαταξύω, *engrave* or *embroider upon*, *EM*412.53.

προσκαταπήγνῡμι, *fasten in besides*, τι εἴς τι Ael.*NA*8.10.

προσκαταπίμπρᾱμαι, Pass., *to be burnt down besides*, D.C.62.17.

προσκαταπλάσσω, *apply as a plaster*, Heras ap. Gal.12.819, Paul.Aeg.3.81, Paraphr. Poet.*de herb*.86.

προσκαταπλέω, *sail to a place against*, w. dat., Duris24 J.

προσκαταπλήσσω, *strike with terror besides*, D.C.38.4, 39.44.

προσκαταποντίζω, = sq.: metaph. τὴν βουλήν Lib.*Or*.33.13.

προσκαταποντόω, *sink in the sea beside*, ὁλκάδας D.C.42.38 (dub.).

προσκαταπράττω, *accomplish besides*, Aristid.1.394 J.

προσκαταπυκνόω, *make still closer*, τὴν εὔνοιαν Plu.2.491a.

προσκατᾰράομαι, *curse besides*, Sch.Ar.*Pax*248.

προσκατᾰριθμέω, *reckon in, reckon together with*, τὸ μὴ ὂν π. εἰς τὴν τοῦ παντὸς φύσιν Thphr.*Metaph*.18; τὴν ἀνθύπατον ἀρχὴν ταῖς ὑπατείαις Plu.*Marc*.30.

προσκαταρρήγνῡμι, *rend besides*, τὴν ἐσθῆτα D.C.78.7:—Med., Id.54.1.

προσκατασήπω, *cause to putrefy besides*, Hp.*Morb*.2.2.

προσκατασκάπτω, *undermine, destroy besides*, J.*Vit*.10.

προσκατασκευάζω, *furnish* or *prepare besides*, ἐμπόριον D.20.33; θησαυρόν *another* granary, *PCair.Zen*.509.9 (iii B.C.); πύλας, τριήρεις, D.S.11.21, 43, etc.; δυνάστην π. τινά *set* him *up besides*, Plb.21.11.6; *build in addition to* or *beside*, οἰκήματα οἰκήμασι, πόλεις πόλεσι, J.*AJ*8.5.2, 8.6.1:—Med., *procure for oneself*, ἄλλα τινὰ τῶν καλῶν Arist.*Top*.118[a]13; φρούριον J.*AJ*15.9.4:—Pass., ὄνειδος -σκευασθῆναι τῇ πόλει D.19.78, cf. 23.189, *IG*12(8).51.10 (Imbros, ii B.C.).

II. *prove in addition*, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.260.32.

προσκατασκευαστικός, ή, όν, *proving in addition*, ib. 750.11.

προσκατασπάω, *draw down besides*, esp. ships into the sea, *launch besides*, Plb.4.53.1.

II. Pass., *to be brought away together*, in vomiting, Hp.*Coac*.626.

προσκαταστρέφομαι, Med., *subject to oneself besides*, D.H.*Isoc*.14 (v.l.), D.C.37.5, etc.

προσκατασύρω [ῡ], *pull down besides*, χερὶ Ἄδωνιν *AP*11.174 (Lucill.).

προσκατατάσσω, *append, subjoin*, Plb.3.20.1.

2. *assign*, τὸ γλυκὺ ὕδωρ τῇ γῇ Ph.1.31; τὸ ὑγρὸν τῷ αἰθέρι Corn.*ND*32.

3. *attach*, τῷ θεῷ ἑαυτόν Arr.*Epict*.4.1.98, cf. 89, 91:—fut. Pass. τοὺς -τᾰγησομένους *OGI*56.27 (Canopus, iii B.C.).

προσκατατείνω, *stretch out* or *extend besides*, Hp.*Art*.77, v.l. in Lxx4*Ma*.9.19.

προσκατατίθημι, *pay down besides* or *as a further deposit*, τριώβολον Ar.*Nu*.1235; π. ἀργύριον μισθόν Pl.*Thg*.128a: metaph., *add* a remark, Gal.6.9.

προσκατατρέχω, *overrun besides*, J.*AJ*13.12.6.

προσκαταφθείρω, *destroy besides*, Telespp.59, 60 H.

προσκαταφρονέω, *despise besides*, D.C.42.37.

προσκαταφῠτεύω, *plant in addition*, [ἀρούρας] *PCair.Zen*.269.17 (iii B.C.); [γῆν] *PEnteux*.65.15 (iii B.C.).

προσκαταχέω, *pour out still more*, Hp.*Acut*.65 (Pass.).

προσκαταχράομαι, *kill besides*, τοὺς ἐχθρούς D.C.72.14.

προσκαταχρημᾰτίζω, pf. part. Pass. προσκατακεχρηματισμένην *UPZ*26.7 (ii B.C.), miscopied from προσκατακεχωρισμένην, cf. *25.11.

προσκαταχωρίζω, *credit in addition, add* in a bank ledger, *PRev.Laws*16.9 (iii B.C., prob.), transf., *record additional* grievances, *SEG*29.1130 (ποτι-, Clazomenae, ii B.C.).

II. *enclose* or *deliver* a document *with* another, *PTheb.Bank*2.8, al. (ii B.C. Pass.), *UPZ**25.6, 11 (ii B.C., Pass.).

προσκαταψεύδομαι, *tell more lies of*, τινος Plb.12.13.3; *assert falsely besides*, Arr.*Epict*.3.17.8, D.C.45.31.

προσκατεγγῠάω, *seize additionally as security*, *PTurku* 1.46 in *Tyche*6.101 (Theadelphia, ii B.C.).

προσκατειλέω, *wrap up against* the body, cj. in Sor.1.84 (Pass.).

προσκατεργάζομαι, *accomplish besides*, τὰ λοιπά D.C.37.39.

2. *acquire besides*, μηδὲν ἕτερον Id.56.41.

3. *dispatch, kill besides*, Id.63.29.

προσκατερείδομαι, Pass., *to be pressed down besides*, πρὸς τὴν γῆν ὑπὸ τῆς χειρός Hp.*Art*.58.

προσκατερείπω, *complete the overthrow* or *ruin of*, τὴν Ἑλλάδα Paus.3.7.10.

προσκατεσθίω, fut. -έδομαι, *eat besides*, Alex.172.5.

προσκατεύχομαι, *curse besides*, v.l. in Thphr.*HP*9.8.8.

προσκατέχω, *hold steady against* a cushion, τὴν κεφαλήν τινος Hp.*Art*.30.

II. *increase the power of retention*, Archig.ap.Orib.8.1.24.

προσκατηγορέω, *accuse besides*, ἐπίδειξιν π. *accuse* one *also* of making a display, Th.3.42; π. τινὸς ὅτι .. X.*Mem*.2.6.34; ὡς .. Plu.*Per*.32.

II. in Logic, *use an additional name* or *predicate*, Gal.ap.Orib.44.27.2; *predicate besides*, Dexipp.*in Cat*.35.18:—Arist. only in Pass., *to be predicated besides*, *Int*.19^{b}19, Metaph.1054^{a}16: c. dat., *to be predicated of besides*, *Pr*.25^{b}22.

προσκατοικίζω, *remove to another settlement*, Arr.*An*.4.22.5.

προσκατόμνῡμαι, Med., *swear besides*, τόδε Paus.5.42.2.

προσκατορθόω, *set up* or *establish besides*, τινί τι Hld.6.13.

II. *achieve besides*, τι D.C.49.23.

προσκαυλέω, pf. -κεκαύληκα, *shoot out like a stalk*, Hp.*Oss*.15.

πρόσκαυμα, ατος, τό, *result of burning*: hence π. χύτρας *soot from the outside of* a pot, LXXJl.2.6, LXXNa.2.10(11).

πρόσκαυσις, εως, ἡ, *burning*, of bread, Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.5.2; of food, Plu.2.416c.

II. metaph., *ardour, passion*, Phld.*Rh*.1.361 S.

πρόσκαυστικός, ή, όν, *apt to burn* the meat, of a cook, Posidipp.1.7.

προσκεδάννῡμαι, *scatter before*:—Προσκεδαννύ μενος, title of a play by Alexis

πρόσκειμαι (on the Ion. forms v. κεῖμαι), serving as Pass. to προστίθημι, *to be placed* or *laid by* or *upon, lie by* or *upon*, οὔατα προσέκειτο handles *were upon* it, Il.18.379; τῇ θύρᾳ πρόσκεισο *keep close to* the door, Ar.*V*.142, cf. E.*Ph*.739; δοκοὶ τῷ τείχει .. προσκείμεναι *lying near* the wall, Th.4.112; of places, *lie near, be adjacent*, τῷ καλῷ ἀκρωτηρίῳ Plb.3.24.2, etc.; ὁ προσκείμενος [ἵππος] the *inside* horse (turning a corner), S.*El*.722: metaph., πρόσκειται τὸ κάλλος (ὁ καλός ap.Stob.) τῷ ἀγαθῷ X.*Oec*.6.15.

2. *lie beside, cling to*, ἀμφὶ μέσσῃ περιπετῆ προσκείμενον S.*Ant*.1223.

3. of pessaries, *to be applied, remain in place*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.109, *Mul*.1.37.

II. generally, *to be involved in* or *bound up with*, εἴ τῳ πρόσκειμαι χρηστῷ S.*El*.240 (lyr.); ᾧ σὺ πρόσκεισαι κακῷ ib. 1040; κακοῖς γὰρ οὐ σὺ πρόσκεισαι μόνη E.*Fr*.418; cf. infr. III.

2. *to be attached* or *devoted to*, τινι Hdt.6.61; τῷ δήμῳ Th.6.89, etc.: abs., θεραπεύων π. Id.8.52; *devote oneself to the service of* a god, τῷ Διονύσῳ D.C.51.25; π. διάκονος καὶ ἀκόλουθος ἐκείνῳ (sc. τῷ θεῷ) Arr.*Epict*.4.7.20; also of things, π. τῷ λεγομένῳ *put faith in* a story, Hdt.4.11; π. οἴνῳ, τῇ φιλοινίῃ, *to be addicted to* wine, Id.1.133, 3.34; ἄγραις *devote oneself to* hunting, S.*Aj*.407 (lyr.); ταῖς ναυσί Th.1.93, cf. 8.89; τῇ τοῦ ὄντος ἰδέᾳ Pl.*Sph*.254a; τῇ τοῦ Ὁμήρου ποιήσει Paus.2.21.10; τοῖς Δημοσθένους λόγοις Aristid.2.315 J.; θειασμῷ Th.7.50, Plu.*Nic*.4.

3. *urge, entreat, solicit*, Κύρῳ π. δῶρα πέμπων Hdt.1.123; π. αὐτῷ ἀξιοῦντες .. X.*HG*3.4.7: abs., ἐπηκολούθουν κἠντιβόλουν προσκείμενοι *with importunity*, Ar.*Fr*.543; προσκείμενος ἐδίδασκε *with zeal*, Th.7.18; δεόμενοι προοέκειντο Plu.*Per*.33.

b. in military sense, *press hard, pursue closely*, ἡ ἵππος προσέκειτο πᾶσα Hdt.9.57, cf. 40, 60; ᾗ μάλιστα αὐτοῖς προσκέοιντο Th.4.33, etc.; τὸ προσκείμενον the *pressure* of the enemy, Hdt.9.61; κλύδωνα πολεμίων προσκείμενον E.*IT*316: metaph., ἀνάγκης ἀεὶ προσκειμένης Pl.*Phdr*.240e: rarely c. acc., οἵ μ' ἀεὶ προσκείμενοι E.*IA*814 (s.v.l.).

III. *to be assigned to, fall to, belong to*, τοῖσι θεῶν τιμὴ αὕτη πρόσκειτα Hdt.1.118, cf. 2.83, etc.; τῷ πρόσκειμαι δούλα*;* E.*Tr*.185 (lyr.), cf. Hdt.1.196 προσκεῖσθαι δὲ αὐτῷ καὶ τὴν στρυπτηρίαν, *Schwyzer*722.14 (Thebes-on-Mycale, iii B.C.); of qualities, τὴν ἀβουλίαν ὅσῳ μέγιστον ἀνδρὶ πρόσκειται κακόν S.*Ant*.1243; βραχεῖ λόγῳ δὲ πολλὰ π. σοφά Id.*Fr*.102; ἦ πόλλ' ἀγρώταις σκαιὰ π. φρενί E.*Rh*.266; τὸ δ' ἄρσεν αὐτοὺς ὠφελεῖ προσκείμενον Id.*Hipp*.970; τὸ ῥῆμα πρόσκειται τῇ προτέρᾳ αἰτιατικῇ *belongs to* .., A.D.*Synt*.243.20; *to be laid upon* as a charge, business, προξείνους ἀποδεικνύναι τούτοισι προσκεῖσθαι Hdt.6.57, cf. 1.119; ἐμοὶ τοῦτο π., μηδένα τελάζειν δόμοις E.*Hel*.443; ἄλλῳ δ' ἄλλο π. γέρας, σὲ μὲν μάχεσθαι, τοὺς δὲ βουλεύειν καλῶς Id.*Rh*.107; of punishments, προσκειμένης ζημίας τῷ πωλοῦντι X.*Vect*.4.21 (sed leg. προκ-).

2. *to be added* or *attached to*, ἄλγος ἄλγει π. E.*Alc*.1039; ἐπὶ τοῖς πάλαι κακοῖς π. πῆμα Id.*Heracl*.483; κέρδος πρὸς ἔργῳ Id.*Rh*.162; π. τῇ πόλει ὑπὸ τοῦ θεοῦ ὥσπερ ἵππῳ Pl.*Ap*.30e; ἐχθρὰ δὲ τῷ θανόντι προσκείσει thou *wilt be for ever* hated by .., S.*Ant*.94; ταῦτα προσκείσθω τοῖς εἰρημένοις Isoc.15.196: abs., ἡ χάρις προσκείσεται S.*OT*232; εἰ πρόσκειταί τι γράμμα ἢ ἀφήρηται Pl.*Cra*.393d; αἱ γραφαὶ (of νώ) οὐκ ἔχουσι τὸ ῑ προσκείμενον A.D.*Pron*.86.12; τὰ ἀντίγραφα οὐκ ἔχει προσκείμενον τῷ "φρενιτκόι" τὸ "εἰσίν" Gal.16.491, cf. 840.

3. Arith. and Geom., *to be added*, opp. ἀφῃρῆσθαι, Arist.*EN*1132^{b}7, cf. 1138^{a}19, *PCair.Zen*.707.3, 709.7 (iii B.C.); προσκείσθω ποτί .. Archim.*Spir*.10; also κοινὸς -κείσθω λόγος let the ratio *be multiplied into* both, Papp.66.28.

4. in Logic, *to be added as a determinant* (v. πρόσθεσις III. 2), τὸ προσκείμενον Arist.*Int*.21^{a}21; τοῖς ὅροις, ἄλλῳ π., Id.*APr*.30^{a}1, Metaph.1029^{b}31; so later, *to be specified* or *given* in a document, ὁ αὐτὸς χρόνος π. *BGU*388 ii 37 (ii A.D.), cf. *PRyl*.421.36 (iii A.D.), etc.

προσκείρομαι, Med., *shave oneself besides*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.198.

προσκέλλω, aor. -έκελσα, *push to land, land*, νήσῳ Orph.*A*.1050, Opp.*H*.2.500, cf. Nonn.*D*.3.47.

προσκενόω, *empty, evacuate besides*, Gal.15.727.

προσκενωτέον, *one must evacuate besides*, Id.12.666.

προσκεπαστής, οῦ, ὁ, = Lat. *protector*, Men.Prot.p.115 D.

προσκέπτομαι, v. προσκοπέω.

προσκερδαίνω, aor. προσεκέρδᾱνα Plb.31.28.12, Aen.Gaz.*Thphr*.p.35 B.: pf. -κεκέρδηκα D.56.30:—*gain in addition*, D. l.c.; ὑγίειαν Plb. l.c.

προσκεφᾰλάδιον, τό, Dim. of sq., *Dura*100 (iii A.D.), Eust.1552.31, *SB*9834b.16 (iv A.D.).

προσκεφᾰλαιον, τό, *cushion for the head*, *pillow*, Hp.*Fract*.16, Ar.*Pl*.542, Lys.12.18, etc.: generally, *any cushion*, Cratin.269, Hermipp.54, Thphr.*Char*.2.11, *PCair.Zen*.92.22 (iii B.C.), LXXEz.13.18, Ev.Marc.4.38, etc.: Dor. **ποτικεφάλαιον** *IG*5(1).1390.23 (Andania, i B.C.); also **ποικεφ-,** *Schwyzer*323 *C* 30 (Delph.).

II. name for *a treasure-chamber* of the Persian kings, Chares2 J.

προσκεφᾰλᾱτικόν, τό, = προσκεφάλαιον, *cushion*, *PKlein.Form*.1089.2 (*CE*58.232, vii A.D.).

προσκεφᾰλίς, ίδος, ἡ, = foreg.1, *Gloss*.

προσκεφᾰλον, τό, = foreg., Cyran.25.

προσκηδής, ές, *full of sorrow, distressed*, ξεινοσύνη Od.21.35, A.R.4.717.

II. *tied by marriage or kinship*, Hdt.8.136; masc. pl. subst., *AP*7.444 (Theaet.).

2. *friendly*, A.R.3.588.

προσκήνιον, τό, *entrance of a tent*, LXXJu.10.22.

2. *porch* of a house, *PRyl*.233.4 (pl., ii A.D.).

II. *raised platform in front of stage-buildings, stage*, *IG*11(2).153.14, 158 *A* 67 (Delos, iii B.C.), 7.423 (p.745, Oropus, ii/i B.C.), Plb.30.22.4, *TAM*2.408.9 (Patara, ii A.D.), *OGI*510.5 (Ephesus, ii A.D.), Poll.4.123; ἡ τύχη παρελκομένη τὴν προφασιν καθάπερ ἐπὶ προσκήνιον Plb.*Fr*.212; Lat. *proscaenium*, Vitr.5.7.1.

2. *painted scenery at the back of the stage*, Duris14 J.; τὸ προσκάνιον ἱστάτω Ἡρακλείοις *SIG*481 *B* 4 (Delph., iii B.C.).

προσκήπτω, *presignify, forebode*, Hsch.

προσκηρῡκεύομαι, *send a herald to* one, Th.4.118.

προσκηρύσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *proclaim also*, *CIG*3614*b*21 (Lampsacus), *IG*1.125.24 (405/4 B.C.).

II. *summon*, π. τοὺς φιλοσόφους Luc.*Pisc*.39 (v.l. προκ-).

προσκιγκλίζομαι, Pass., *wag one's tail*, εὖ ποτεκιγκλίσδευ (Dor. for -ίζου) *didst twist about*, Theoc.5.117.

προσκῐθᾰρίζω, Dor. **ποτι-,** *accompany on the lyre*, *SIG*711 *L* 19 (Delph., ii B.C.), prob. in Limen. tit.

προσκινδῡνεύω, *expose oneself to danger as well*, D.C.*Fr*.83.2.

προσκῑνέομαι, Pass. with fut. Med., *move to* or *towards*, describing a form of responsive action during sexual intercourse, Ar.*Pax*903, *Ec*.256, Xenarch.4.23:—in Act. of the man, Pherecr.131.3 (but f.l. in Plb.5.86.10, J.*AJ*2.3.1).

προσκιχρῶ, *accommodo*, *Gloss*.

προσκλαίω, *weep at* or *during*, Ael.*VH*9.39.

προσκλάομαι, pf. Pass. -κέκλασμαι, *to be shattered* or *shivered against*, X.*Eq*.7.6.

προσκλείω, = *accludo*, *Gloss*.; in Dor. form **ποτικλάιγω** (**-κλᾴγω** or **κλᾱΐγω**), *adjoin*, *Tab.Heracl*.2.69, 107.

προσκληρόω, dial. ποτικλᾱρόω *allot, assign, attribute*, ἀκοσμίαν τινί Phld.*Sto*.339.16; τούτῳ τῷ βίῳ ἡ τύχη π. σε Luc.*Am*.3:—Med., fut. -ώσομαι, τιμὴν αὐτῷ Ph.1.339:—Pass., *to be assigned*, Id.2.366, 381, J.*BJ*2.20.4; also, *to be attached to*, Παύλῳ Act.Ap.17.4.

2. *choose by lot in addition*, ἐκ τῶν λοιπῶν πολιτᾶν ποτικλαρώντω .. *SEG*30.1119 (Entella, iii B.C.).

πρόσκλησις, εως, ἡ, (προσκαλέω) *judicial summons*, Ar.*V*.1041 (pl.), Pl.*Lg*.846c (pl.), 855d (pl.), D.43.16: generally, ἡ τοῦ δίσκου π. *summons* of the discus (i.e. gong), LXX2Ma.4.14.

II. *invocation*, f.l. for -κλισις in Iamb.*Myst*.1.12.

πρόσκλητικός, ή, όν, *calling, addressing*, φωνή Plu.2.354d; π. ἔχει δύναμιν τὸ κάλλος *that calls men to it*, Ph.2.496.

πρόσκλητος, ον, *specially summoned*, π. ἐκκλησία Sch.Ar.*Ach*.19; so πρόσκλητος, ἡ, alone, Ἀρχ. Ἐφ. 1911.135 (Gonni); ἐν προσκλήτῳ *IG*14.757, 760 (Naples, i A.D.).

πρόσκλῐμα, ατος, τό, (προσκλίνω) in pl., *inclinations, interests*, *PHerc*.1041.1.

πρόσκλῐνής, ές, *sloping*, *Gp*.9.3.2.

πρόσκλιντρον, τό, *easy chair*, *EM*690.29.

πρόσκλίνω [ῑ], *cause to lean against, place against*, βέλος προσέκλινε κορώνῃ Od.21.138, 165:—Pass., πατρὸς ἐμοῖο θρόνος ποτικέκλῐται (Ep. and Dor. pf. Pass.) αὐτῇ *stands by* her, i.e. hers, or the pillar, 6.308; νῶτον ποτικεκλιμένον his back *thereon reclined*, Pi.*P*.1.28; ὁ ἱερεὺς -κλείνεται (sic) πρὸς με[..] *IG*4(1).742.11 (Epid., ii/iii A.D.); προσκλιθείς τινι *turning towards* him, Philostr.*VA*3.30.

2. π. τὴν θύραν *close* the door, J.*AJ*5.4.2.

II. *turn* or *incline towards*, τὴν ψυχὴν τοῖς λόγοις v.l. in Plu.2.36d; τὸν νοῦν τῶν θεῶν τοῖς ἀνθρώποις Iamb.*Myst*.1.12.

III. seemingly intr. (sc. ἑαυτόν), *incline towards, be attached to* one, *join* his *party*, τοῖς Ῥοδίοις Plb.4.51.5, cf. 5.86.10 (Reisk for προσκιν(-κυν-)οῦσι); ταῖς Μιθραδάτου ἐλπίσιν Agatharch.*Fr.Hist*.16 J.:—Pass., προσκλιθῆναί τινι LXX2Ma.14.24, Act.Ap.5.36, S.E.*M*.7.324.

IV. Gramm., *inflect*, ἔξωθεν -κλιθῆναι A.D.*Synt*.324.18.

πρόσκλῐσις, εως, ἡ, *leaning against*, ξῴου πρὸς δένδρον D.S.3.27.

2. *genuflexion*, Iamb.*Myst*.1.12 (pl.).

II. *inclination, predilection*, τῶν γερόντων Plb.6.10.10; τινι to one, Id.5.51.8; αἵρεσίς ἐστι π. δογμάτων *Stoic*.2.37; π. δόγμασιν ibid., D.L.*Prooem*.20, S.E.*P*.1.16; μετὰ -κλίσεως Carnead. and Clitomach.ap.eund. ib. 230; κατὰ πρόσκλισιν with *partiality*, 1Ep.Ti.5.21.

πρόσκλῐτον, τό, *couch*, *EM*519.42, al., Suid.

προσκλύζω, Dor. **ποτικλύζω,** *wash with waves*, X.*Cyr*.6.2.22: c. dat., *dash against*, πρίν γε θεοῦ τεμένει κῦμα ποτικλύζῃ Orac.ap.Aeschin.3.112; [ὄρει] προσκλύζει τὸ πέλαγος Plb.5.59.5; πρὸς τὴν ἀκρόπολιν Plu.*Dio*24: c. acc., *lave*, τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς ὕδατι ψυχρῷ Diocl.*Fr*.141:—Pass., *to be washed*, θαλάττῃ by the sea, D.S.1.31, cf. J.*BJ*3.10.1.

2. metaph., τοῖς ὄμμασι τοῦ κάλλους μονονουχὶ προσκλύζοντος Luc.*Am*.53.

II. Pass., *to be used as a wash*, v.l. in Dsc.4.63, cf. *Eup*.1.119.

προσκλῠσις, εως, ἡ, *washing*, τοῦ κύματος D.S.3.19.

II. *fomentation*, Bacch.ap.Erot. s.v. αἰόνησις (prob.).

προσκλυσμα, ατος, τό, *lotion*, Dsc.1.115, Antyll.ap.Orib.9.23 tit.; *mouthwash*, Archig.ap.Orib.8.1.39; *hair-wash*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.17.1.

προσκλυστέον, *one must lave*, τὸ πρόσωπον Id.ap.Orib.*Syn*.6.32.1.

προσκλύστιος, ὁ, *he who dashes against*, of Poseidon, Paus.2.22.4.

προσκνάομαι, inf. -κνῆσθαι, Pass. or Med., *rub oneself against*, τινι X.*Mem*.1.2.30, Plu.2.917d; ἰχθύες π. πρὸς τὸ τραχύ D.Chr.6.18.

προσκνήθω, *scratch, tickle*, κάπρον χειρί *Trag.Adesp*.383.

προσκνυζάομαι, *whine to* one *in a fawning manner*, τινι, of a dog, Philostr.*Her*.*Prooem*.: of a lion, id.*VA*5.42 metaph. of a person, *fawn upon*, Hld.7.10 (-όμενος is f.l.).

προσκογχῠλίζομαι, Med., *gargle* (cf. ἀνακογχυλίζω), Aët.8.44.

προσκοινόομαι, Pass., *to be similarly attached*, of rings, J.*AJ*3.7.5.

προσκοινωνέω, *to be partaker*, τινος *of* a thing, *share in* it, Pl.*Sph*.252a; τῶν δρωμένων D.C.66.12; στάσεών τινι *with* one, Pl.*Lg*.757d; τινι *SIG*364.27 (Ephesus, iii B.C.).

II. *give* one *a share of* .., π. σφίσι τῶν παρόντων D.C.37.56; π. τούτῳ ἀπὸ τῶν ὑμετέρων χρημάτων D.34.36.

πρόσκοιτος, ον, *for the bed* or *bedtime*, Ph.1.635.

προσκολλάω, *glue on* or *to*, τι πρός τι Hp.*Art*.33:—Pass., generally, *to be stuck to, stick* or *cleave to*, Pl.*Phd*.82e, *Lg*.728b; ὑπὸ τοῦ αἵματος προσκολληθῆναι τὴν ῥομφαίαν αὐτοῦ τῇ δεξιᾷ J.*AJ*7.12.4; of a snail, τοῖς θαμνίσκοις π. Dsc.2.9; of a husband, π. τῇ γυναικί Ev.Matt.19.5, cf. LXXGe.2.24, Ev.Marc.10.7, Ep.Eph.5.31; τοῖς ἐπσοιδοῖς LXXLe.19.31; ψυχαὶ π. θεῷ Ph.*Fr*.51 H.

II. intr. of style, *to be compact*, D.H.*Dem*.43.

προσκολλημα, ατος, τό, squamous *agglutination*, Gal.2.742, *UP*9.18 (pl.).

προσκολλησις, εως, ἡ, *a glueing to, affixing*, τινος J.*AJ*8.3.2.

προσκολλητέον, *one must stick on*, Archig.ap.Gal.12.676.16.

προσκολλητός, ή, όν, gloss on ἀρτίκολλος, Sch.S.*Tr*.768.

2. -όν, τό, *annex*, *CPR*14.13.19 (form -ᾱτόν, vi/vii A.D.).

προσκολλίζομαι, *attach*, dub. in Anthem.p.155 W.

προσκολλος, Dor. **ποτίκ-**, ον, *glued* or *sticking to*, Pi.*Fr*.241; πρόσκολλος τῷ βατανίῳ Zos.Alch.p.222 B. adv., w. gen., *adjoining*, πρόσκολλα τοῦ οἴκου *Stud.Pal*.10.125.3 (v/vi A.D.).

προσκομῐδή, ἡ, *oblation*, Hsch.

προσκομίζω, fut. -ιῶ Th.4.115:—*carry* or *convey to* a place, πρὸς Σύβοτα Id.1.50, cf. X.*Cyr*.7.3.4, *Oec*.11.16; λίθους π., for building, D.55.20; π. τὴν μηχανήν *bring up* the engine to assault the wall, Th.4.115; τοῖς Ἀχαιοῖς π. τὴν πόλιν *win* it to their side, Plu.*Arat*.25; *bring as a gift*, τί τινι Ael.*VH*1.31:—Med., *bring with one, bring home*, Th.1.54; *procure* necessaries, X.*Cyr*.6.1.23:—Pass., of ships, *to be brought to* a place, Th.1.51, cf. X.*HG*5.1.19 (s.v.l.).

προσκομιστέον, *one must administer*, ὕδωρ χλιαρόν Anatolius ap. *Gp*.16.4 (= *Hippiatr*.1).

προσκομιστικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for conveyance*, Zonar. s.v. προσαγωγικός.

πρόσκομμα, ατος, τό, (προσκόπτω) *stumble*, λίθου πρόσκομμα LXXIs.8.14; ὁ λίθος τοῦ π. Ep.Rom.9.33: hence, *offence, obstacle, hindrance*, LXXEx.23.33, Ep.Rom.14.13, etc.

II. *result of stumbling, bruise, hurt*, προσκομμάτων ἀπόλυσις Plu.2.1048c, cf. Ath.3.97f.

Προσκόπα, η, (πρόσκοπος) title of Artemis, Ἀρτέμιτι Προσκόπαι *SEG*39.550 (Apollonia, Illyria, iii B.C.).

προσκοπεύομαι, *intend, look forward to*, c. inf., Democr.92; προεσκοπεύθη εἰς μάχαιραν he *has been chosen out* for the sword, Sm.Jb.15.22.

προσκοπέω, fut. προσκέψομαι: aor. προὐσκεψάμην (no pres. προσκέπτομαι being used in good Att., so that in Th.8.66, Bauer restored προὔσκεπτο as plpf. for προὐσκέπτετο; cf. σκέπτομαι):—*consider beforehand, look to, provide for*, προσκεψάμενος ἐπὶ σεωυτοῦ Hdt.7.10.δ´; ἅπαντα π. ib. 177; πάντα προσκοπεῖν S.*Ant*.688, E.*Heracl*.470; τὸ σὸν προσκέψομαι Id.*Andr*.257; τὰ κοινὰ προσκοπεῖν Th.1.120, cf. 4.61; μὴ παθεῖν προὐσκόπουν *were making provision* against suffering, Id.3.83; προσκέψασθε ὅτι .. ib. 57; τῆς νυκτὸς προσκόπει, τί σοι ποιήσουσιν X.*Cyr*.1.6.42; οὐδεὶς εἰς τὰ πάντα προσκοπεῖ *is provident*, Men.*Mon*.486:—Med., τὸ σόν .. προσκοπούμενος E.*Med*.460; πατρὸς δωμάτων προὐσκεψάμην τοὐμόν τε καὶ τοῦδ' *provided for* my share and his in my father's house, Id.*Ph*.473.

2. *watch* (like a πρόσκοπος or *spy*), προσκέψομαι τὸν Παφλαγόνα Ar.*Eq*.154:—Med., προσκοπουμένη πόσιν E.*IA*1098: folld. by indirect quesiton, π. ποῦ εἰσιν οἱ πολέμιοι Thphr.*Char*.25.4.

II. Pass., τῶν .. προειρημένων τε καὶ προεσκεμμένων Pl.*R*.435d; τὰ ῥηθησόμενα αὐτοῖς προὔσκεπτο Th.8.66 (v. sub init.).

προσκοπή (A), ἡ, *looking out for*, ἐς π. τῶν Φοινισσῶν νεῶν οἴχεσθαι Th.1.116; ἐς π. πεμφθέντες D.C.36.9.

προσκοπή (B), ἡ, = πρόσκομμα, *offence taken*, φθόνος καὶ π. Plb.6.7.8; π. καὶ μύσος Id.30.29.7; πρός τινα ἀλλοτριότης καὶ π. Id.31.10.4, cf. Phld.*Po.Herc*.994.38, D.S.31.17; νοσήματα κατὰ προσκοπὴν γινόμενα, i.e. antipathies, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.102; προσκοπῆς ἄξιος S.E.*M*.1.195: but μηδεμίαν π. διδόναι give no *cause of offence*, 2Ep.Cor.6.3.

προσκόπησις, εως, ἡ, = προσκοπή (A), Aq., Sm.Ez.7.7.

προσκοπητέον, *one must consider beforehand*, Nech.ap.Vett.Val.291.19.

προσκόπιον, τό, *shade for the forehead and eyes, visor*, dub. in Posidon.2 J.

πρόσκοπος, ον, *foreseeing, sagacious*, σύνεσις Pi.*Fr*.231 (for A.*Eu*.105, v. ἀπρόσκοπος).

II. as Subst., *outpost, vedette*, X.*Lac*.12.6: pl., *reconnoitring party*, Id.*Cyr*.5.26, D.C.40.10, etc.

προσκοπτικός, ή, όν, *ready to take offence*, π. καὶ μισητικός Arr.*Epict*.1.18.9, cf. Vett.Val.65.24, 68.22.

προσκόπτω, *strike* one thing *against* another, πρὸς λίθον τὸν πόδα LXXPs.90(91).12; π. τὸν δάκτυλόν που Ar.*V*.275 (lyr.).

b. intr., *stumble* or *strike against*, τινι X.*Eq*.7.6, Alex.81, Arist.*Pr*.882[b]18, *GC*326[a]27, etc.; π. τῷ ὀφθαλμῷ (sc. ῥίζη κυάμου) Thphr.*HP*4.8.8; of liquid, *to be checked by striking against*, c. dat., Plu.*Lyc*.9; πνεῦμα προσκόπτον *broken, interrupted* breathing, Hp.*Aph*.4.68.

2. π. τῷ ἄξονι *encounter friction at* .., Arist.*Mech*.852[a]32.

II. metaph., = προσκρούω III, *offend*, Posidipp.36; τοῖς πολλοῖς Plb.5.49.5; οὐ μόνον δυσαρεστήσειν ἀλλὰ καὶ προσκόπτειν ἔμελλε προφανῶς, of an open *breach*, Id.7.5.6.

2. *take offence at*, ἵνα μή μοι προσκόψῃς *PCair.Zen*.463.11 (iii B.C.); τῇ βαρύτητί τινος Plb.1.31.7, cf. Carneisc.*Herc*.1027.14; θεοὺς -κόψαντάς τισι D.S.13.59; of things, π. τῷ ζῆν *to be disgusted with* life, Id.4.61:—Pass., δῆμος π. αὐτῷ διά τι *being offended with* him, App.*BC*2.27, cf. Phld.*Piet*.30, M.Ant.9.3.

προσκορής, ές, *satiating, palling, tedious*, of a speech, Hermog.*Inv*.3.10; of a person, Id.*Id*.2.11, cf. Luc.*DMort*.26.2, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.1055, etc.

II. Pass., *sated*, Phld.*Mus*.p.109 K; τινι with .., Hld.3.4.

III. Adv. προσκόρως (as if from πρόσκορος) *AP*4.3.3 (Agath.); π. χρῆσθαι κόσμῳ Hermog.*Id*.2.11; λόγος π. κεκοσμημένος ib. 1.12.

προσκορίζομαι, *annoy, tease*, τινα Sch.Ar.*V*.1332.

προσκοροδοφᾰγέω, *eat garlic first*, Dsc.4.184, Id.*Eup*.2.68.

προσκοσμέω, *adorn yet more, add ornament to*, ἱερόν J.*BJ*5.13.6; ξόανα *SIG*798.20 (Cyzicus, i A.D.):—Pass., ἀφειδέσι δαπάναις π. Ph.2.575: also τῶν προσκεκοσμημένων τῷ θεάτρῳ the *adornments added to* the theatre, prob. in Plu.*Caes*.66 (προσκοσμ- is f.l. for πόλεις κοσμ- in Id.2.316d).

2. *attach to the ranks* of: med., *side with*, προσεκεκόσμηντο δὲ τούτοις Arist.*Ath*.13.5.

προσκοσμημα, ατος, τό, *additional ornament*, Ἑλληνικά 1.18 (Gytheum, i A.D.), *IG*4.203.9 (Corinth, ii A.D.), *CIG*3080.5 (Thoe); π. τῆς Ἀρτέμιδος prob. in *BMus.Inscr*.481*.530 (Ephesus, ii A.D.).

προσκοσμησις, εως, ἡ, *additional decoration*, Keil-Premerstein *Dritter Bericht* No.117 (i A.D.).

προσκοτέω, *darken* or *cloud over beforehand*, f.l. for ἐπισκοτέω (cj. Dind.) in Plb.1.48.8.

προσκουφίζομαι, Pass., *to be relieved*, Aët.9.30 (fort. προκ-).

πρόσκοψις, εως, ἡ, *friction*, Arist.*Mech*.852[a]32, dub. cj. in *Pr*.940[a]12.

πρόσκρᾱνον, v. ποτίκρανον.

προσκρᾰτύνω, *strengthen additionally*, Hp.*Art*.58.

προσκρεμάννῡμι, *hang* a thing *on* or *to*, ὅταν θήκας προσκρεμῶσι τοῖς στελέχεσι *Gp*.10.5:—Pass., *to be hung up to, hang up*, Ar.*Fr*.131: **προσκρέμᾰμαι,** *to be attached* or *suspended*, πρὸς τὸ ἔμβρυον Hp.*Superf*.8, cf. Arist.*Mech*.856[a]23, Plb.2.10.4.

προσκρίνω [ῑ], *adjudge* or *award*, τὴν χώραν αὐτῷ *SIG*679.55 (ii B.C.), cf. J.*BJProoem*.4, D.L.1.74:—Pass., τῷ θεῷ Ph.1.690, cf. *PAmh*.64.5 (ii A.D.), etc.

II. Pass., *to be joined with, assimilated*, opp. ἀποκρίνομαι, Anaxag.14, cf. Gal.8.721; τῷ σώματι Dam.*Pr*.402.

πρόσκρῐσις, εως, ἡ, *accretion, increase, growth by assimilaiton*, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.38 U. (pl.), Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1055.9 (pl.); σωμάτων Artem.4.2 (v.l. -χρησις); *assimilation*, τροφῆς Mich.*in EN*52.14, τὴν σάρκα .. εἶναι ἐν συνεχεῖ ἀποκρίσει τε καὶ προσκρίσει Alex.Aphr.*Mixt*.235.22.

II. *addictio, judicatio*, *Gloss*.

προσκρῐτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *concerning assimilation*, ἡ θρεπτικὴ δύναμις, ἡ μεταβλητικὴ δὴ καὶ προσκριτικὴ τῆς τροφῆς Alex.Aphr.*Mixt*.234.14.

πρόσκρουμα, ατος, τό, v. πρόσκρουσμα.

πρόσκρουσις, εως, ἡ, *dashing against* a thing, Plu.2.696b (pl.).

II. *offence*, πρόσκρουσιν προσκροῦσαί τινι give him *offence*, Id.*Cic*.34, cf. 2.138e (pl.), etc.

πρόσκρουσμα, ατος, τό, *that against which one strikes, obstacle*, Arist.*PA*658[a]7 (pl.).

2. *knock*, *Hippiatr*.96.

II. *stumbling-block, cause of offence* or *friction*, D.54.3 (pl.), J.*BJ*1.26.3 (pl.); πολιτικὰ π. τοῖς δημάρχοις πρὸς τοὺς ὑπάτους συνέστη D.H.10.31, cf. 4.25; τὰ περὶ τὴν σιτοδοσίαν π. Id.7.45.—The form **πρόσκρουμα** (which is preferred by Thom.Mag.p.317 R., citing Aristid.1.455 J.) freq. occurs in the same Mss. as πρόσκρουσμα, cf. Plu.2.137c with 141b, al.

2. *charge, imputation*, Charito4.6.2, Ach.Tat.8.10.

πρόσκρουσμός, ὁ, = πρόσκρουσις I, *Placit*.3.3.12.

πρόσκρουστέον, *one must give offence*, Ph.2.401.

πρόσκρουστικός, ή, όν, *offensive*, τὸ π. τῶν ἐπιτιμήσεων Tib.*Fig*.11, cf. Dam.*Isid*.285, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.316.

πρόσκρούω, *knock against*, τὴν κεφαλὴν παρά τι Ant.Lib.8.7.

II. intr., *strike against, collide with*, πυρί Pl.*Ti*.43c, cf. Epicur.*Ep*.2p.38 U., *Nat*.2.3; πρός τι Zen.3.29: abs., *stumble, fall*, D.18.254: metaph. of failure or defeat, μικρὰ προσκρούσας Plu.*Sull*.11, cf. *Luc*.17.

III. metaph., *have a collision with* another, *give offence*, τὸ π. καὶ φιλονικεῖν περί τινος D.5.25, cf. 21.61: c. acc. cogn., ἃ προσέκρουον Id.19.205; π. τισί Plu.*Them*.20, *Fab*.26, *POxy*.531.10 (ii A.D.).

2. *take offence at, be angry with*, τινι D.24.6; ἀλλήλοις Din.1.99, Arist.*Pol*.1263[a]18; προσκρούσας τι τούτῳ Aeschin.1.110, cf. D.33.7; φιλοσοφίᾳ Plu.*Cat.Ma*.23: abs., Pl.*Phd*.89e; τῶν φίλων οἱ προσκεκρουκότες Arist.*EN*1166[a]6.

προσκτάομαι, fut. -ήσομαι Hdt.8.136:—*gain, get*, or *win besides*, γῆν ἄλλην π. τῇ ἑωυτῶν Id.3.21; νήσους βασιλέϊ π. *for* him, Id.5.31; Μακεδόνας πρὸς τοῖσι ὑπάρχουσι δούλους Id.6.44; π. ἔθνεα Id.7.8. α΄; χώραν π. Th.4.95, cf. 3.28; πόλιν Lys.12.39; π. πρὸς τὴν ἑωυτοῦ μοῖραν *gain and add* to his own portion, Hdt.1.73; βραχύ τι π. αὐτῇ [τῇ ἀρχῇ] *make a* small *addition* to it, Th.6.18, cf. X.*An*.5.6.15; πρὸς τοσούτοις αἰσχροῖς καὶ ἐπιορκίαν π. D.19.219; pf. part. in pass. sense, τὰ προσκεκτημένα v.l. for προκ- in Th.2.62.

2. of persons, *gain* or *win over*, τινὰς π. φίλους Hdt.1.56; π. τὸν Καλλίμαχον *win over* Callimachus *to his side*, Id.6.110; π. τοὺς Ἀθηναίους Id.8.136; c. inf., Καρίης τὴν πολλὴν π. σφίσι σύμμαχον εἶναι Id.5.103.

προσκτησις, εως, ἡ, *increase of fortune*, Artem.3.61; τῆς ἀρετῆς Hierocl.*in CA*11p.442 M.

προσκτητος, ον, *acquired*, opp. inherited, ἀρχή Hdn.1.5.5.

προσκτίζω, *build* or *found besides*, αὐτοῖς ἄλλην πόλιν Str.3.5.3; τὰς Θήβας τῇ Καδμείᾳ Id.9.2.3:—Pass., J.*BJ*5.4.2; ὄρει ib.3.7.7; τῶν προσεκτισμένων αὐτοῦ ἄλλων ἡμερῶν δύο the two *additional* festival-days *founded* in his honour, *Sammelb*.7457.39 (ptolemaic).

προσκῠλινδέομαι, Pass., *roll to*, τῷ ὑγρῷ Clearch.73.

προσκῠλίω, *roll to, roll up*, τὸν ὅλμον .. προσκύλιε Ar.*V*.202 codd.: aor. part., προσκυλίσας λίθον Ev.Matt.27.60, cf. Ev.Marc.15.46.

II. metaph. in Pass., *wallow in*, τοῖς ἀφροδισίοις Anon.*in EN*436.7. [ῑ; but προσκυλῐσασα in Man.5.200.]

προσκύλλω, *violate the chastity of before*, Pass. προεσκυλμέναι, Vett.Val.120.6, cf. Heph.Astr.1.1.

προσκῡμαίνω, *dash against*, θάλαττα π. τῷ στρατοπέδῳ Philostr.*Her*.19.12.

πρόσκῠνες, οἱ, f.l. for πρόκυνες, v. Προκύων.

προσκῠνέω, fut. -ήσω Hippon.32 (tm.), Pl.*R*.469a: aor. προσεκύνησα X.*Cyr*.5.3.18; poet. προσέκῠσα Ar.*Eq*.640, imper. πρόσκυσον ib. 156, S.*Ph*.776, inf. -κύσαι ib. 657, part. -κύσας ib. 533, 1408 (troch.): pf. -κεκύνηκα LXXEx.32.8, *OGI*196.2 (Egypt, i B.C.):—Pass., pres. inf. προσκυνεῖσθαι E.*Tr*.1021: aor. προσεκυνήθην Arr.*An*.4.119:—*make obeisance* to the gods or their images, *fall down and*

worship, c. acc., Hdt.2.121, etc.; γῆν τε π. ἅμα καὶ τὸν θεῶν Ὄλυμπον S.*OC*1654, cf. A.*Pers*.499, Ar.*Eq*.156: prov., οἱ -κυνοῦντες τὴν Ἀδράστειαν σοφοί, of deprecating the wrath of Nemesis, A.*Pr*.936, cf. Pl.*R*.451a; τὸν φθόνον δὲ πρόσκυσον S.*Ph*.776; στεῖχε προσκύσας χθόνα, to avert divine wrath, ib. 1408 (troch.); of sacred places, *do reverence to*, πατρῷα ἕδη θεῶν Id.*El*.1374; τὰς θήκας Pl.*R*.469b; τὴν θόλον D.19.314: abs., Ar.*Eq*.640.

2. esp of the Oriental fashion of *prostrating oneself before* kings and superiors, abs., Hdt.1.119, 8.118: c. acc., π. τὸν Δαρεῖον *make obeisance* to him, Id.3.86; προσκυνεῖν διδάσκονται τὸν βασιλέα [οἱ ἐλέφαντες] Arist.*HA*630[b]20; προσπίπτων π. Hdt.1.134, cf. 7.136; πάντες σε προσκυνοῦμεν οἵδ' ἱκτήριοι S.*OT*327; προσκυνῶ σ', ἄναξ, προσπίτνων E.*Or*.1507 (troch.), cf. X.*Cyr*.5.3.18, 8.3.14, Plu.*Them*.27, Arr. l.c., etc.; κύψας ὁ λαὸς προσεκύνησεν LXXEx.12.27; οὐδένα ἄνθρωπον δεσπότην ἀλλὰ τοὺς θεοὺς π. X.*An*.3.2.13; π. τοὺς ὑβρίζοντας ὥσπερ ἐν τοῖς βαρβάροις D.21.106: ironically, π. τινὰ ὡς ἱερὸν καὶ θαυμαστόν Pl.*R*.398a: later c. dat., LXXGe.24.26, al., Ev.Matt.2.2, 11, Ev.Jo.4.23, D.C.67.13; τῳ θεῷ J.*AJ*9.13.2. (Orig. perh. *throw a kiss to* the god, cf. Apul.*Met*.4.28: the gesture is probably represented in Sumerian and Babylonian art monuments) w. gen., Τύχης τῆς Δούρας *SEG*7.571 (Dura).

II. later, *kiss*, σοῦ -ήσω τὴν χεῖρα *BGU*423.15 (ii A.D.); τὸ πρόσωπον, τὴν ὄψιν, τοὺς πόδας, *PLond*.3.1244.4 (iv A.D.), *PGiss*.22.5 (ii A.D.), *PGen*.91.6 (vi/vii A.D.).

2. *greet*, σπουδάζουσα -ῆσαί σε (by letter) *BGU*615.8 (ii A.D.); ἔλθω πρὸς ὑμᾶς ἵνα ὑμᾶς-ήσω διὰ πολλοῦ χρόνου *PLips*.110.19 (iii/iv A.D.), cf. *PGiss*.17.11 (ii A.D.).

3. *welcome respectfully, respect*, προσεκύνησά σου τὰ γράμματα *POxy*.237 vi 37 (ii A.D.), cf. *PTeb*.286.22 (ii A.D.), etc.; τὴν θείαν ἀντιγραφὴν ὑπὸ πάντων προσκυνουμένην *OGI*262.27 (Baetocaece, iii A.D.).

προσκῠνημα, ατος, τό, *act of worship*, ib. 184.8 (Philae, i B.C.), al., *Epigr.Gr*.1004, 1010 (Egypt); τὸ π. σου ποιῶ παρὰ τῷ κυρίῳ Σαράπιδι *BGU*384.4 (ii/iii A.D.), *PFay*.127.4 (ii/iii A.D.).

προσκῠνησις, εως, ἡ, *adoration, obeisance*, Pl.*Lg*.887e (pl.); τὰ βαρβαρικά, οἷον προσκυνήσεις Arist.*Rh*.1361[a]36, cf. Phld.*Piet*.69 (pl.), Plu.*Alex*.54, Arr.*An*.4.11.8; π. καὶ ἀσπασμός (in a petitioner's letter) *PFlor*.296.57 (vi A.D.).

προσκῠνητέον, *one must worship*, Iamb.*VP*23.105.

προσκῠνητέος, α, ον, in fem., = *adoranda*, *Gloss*.

προσκῠνητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *faldstool*, *Mon.Ant*.23.263 (Adalia), Ramsay *Cities and Bishoprics*1.338 (Phrygia).

προσκῠνη[τήριον], τό, = foreg., dub. rest. in *POxy*.1449.19 (iii A.D.), προσκυνητ[ήρι]α *BCH*3.482 (Phrygia).

προσκῠνητής, οῦ, ὁ, *worshipper*, Ev.Jo.4.23, *OGI*262.21 (Baetocaece, iii A.D.), Procop.*Aed*.5.7.

προσκῠνητός, ή, όν, *to be worshipped, worshipful*, *Cod.Just*.1.5.20.1, al., *POxy*.158.6 (vi A.D.); prob. for προκ- in *Rev.Phil*.1930.249 (Egypt, *Tab.Defix*.) as epith. of a place of worship, προσκυνητῇ .. προσευχῇ Mitchell *N. Galatia*209b (?iii A.D.).

προσκύπτω, *stoop to* or *over* one, ὅταν .. προσκύψασα φιλήσῃ Ar.*V*.608; ἔλεγεν ἄττα προσκεκῡφώς Pl.*R*.449b; π. τινὶ πρὸς τὸ οὖς *lean towards* one *and whisper in* his ear, Id.*Euthd*.275e; πρὸς τὸ οὖς cj. in Thphr.*Char*.2.10; π. πρός τινα Ath.5.181f; προσεκεκύφει τῇ γῇ Longin.*Rh*.p.180 H.

προσκῠρέω and **-κύρω** [ῡ] (v. infr.), aor. προσέκυρσα, *reach, arrive at*, c. dat., προσέκυρσε Κυθήροις Hes.*Th*.198.

b. *adjoin*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.5.10; ἕλος παπυρικὸν ὃ προσκυρεῖ (or -κύρει) τῇ λεγομένῃ Βαθείᾳ (place-name) *BGU*1121.8 (i B.C.).

2. *meet with*, τινι Emp.2.5; ναῦς πέτρῃ π. Thgn.1361; ἑωυτοῖσι Hp.*Praec*.8: c. acc. rei, πάντων ὅσ' ἐγὼ προσέκυρσ' ἤδη S.*OT*1299 (anap.): reversely, δόμοισι πῆμα προσκυρεῖ *betides* the house, A.*Ch*.13.

3. *belong, appertain*, or *be attached to*, D.S.16.42, Plu.*Art*.21; τὰ προσκυροῦντα τούτοις Epist.ap.J.*AJ*13.4.9; τὰ προσκύροντα τῷ ἱερῷ *OGI*732 (Egypt, ii B.C.), cf. τῶν οἰκοπέδων -κυρόντων *Sardis*7(1).1 i 11 (iv/iii B.C.); προσκύρουσιν πρὸς τὴν κώμην καὶ ἄλλαι κῶμαι ib. 4; οἱ -οντες τόποι *PLond*.2.401.28 (ii B.C.); ᾗ ἔχω αὐλῇ-ούσῃ οἰκίᾳ μου *BGU*275.6 (iii A.D.).

προσκῠρησις, εως, ἡ, *procuring*, ἀκέσιος, i.e. patients, Hp.*Praec*.10.

προσκῡρόω, *confirm the ownership*, or *possession*, τὴν προσκυρωθεῖσάν σοι παρ' ἐμοῦ δεσποτείαν (gift of part of a house), *PLond*.1044.15 (ii A.D.), *Cod.Just*.1.5.15, 1.11.9.2; cf. προσκυροῖ· βεβαιοῖ Hsch., *Gloss*.

προσκῡρωσις, εως, ἡ, *confirmation*, *Gloss*.

προσκύσας, πρόσκῠσον, aor. 1 part. and imper. of προσκυνέω.

προσκωμάζω, *burst riotously in upon*, τῇ γῇ Philostr.*VA*4.6.

πρόσκωπος, ον, *at the oar, rower*, Th.1.10, Luc.*Cat*.19.

προσλαγχάνω, *obtain by lot besides*: δίκην προσείληχεν *has brought* an action *against* us *besides*, D.32.9, cf. Plu.*Per*.36; ῥᾳδίαν τὴν φυγὴν π. Procop.Gaz.p.161 B.

προσλάζῠμαι, *take hold of besides*, χειρός E.*Hec*.64 (anap.): also **-λάζομαι,** Pomp.Mac.1.3.

προσλάκκιον, τό, *overflow-pit*: metaph. of the kidneys, Gal.19.362.

προσλᾰλέω, *talk to* or *with*, τινι Antiph.218.3, Henioch.4.3: abs., Thphr.*Char*.7.5, *PMich.Zen*.80.5, 7 (iii B.C.); π. ἑαυτῷ τὰ Πινδαρικά Plu.2.602f.

προσλᾰλημα, τό, *subject of talk*, *An.Boiss*.4.447.

προσλᾰλιά, ἡ, *affatus*, *Gloss*.

προσλαμβάνω, fut. -λήψομαι X.*An*.7.3.13: aor. προσέλᾰβον Id.*Mem*.3.14.4: pf. -είληφα Id.*An*.7.6.32, Ion. -λελάβηκα Eus.Mynd.51:—*take* or *receive besides* or *in addition*, *get over and above*, ἄρτον προσέλαβε (sc. τῷ ὄψῳ) X.*Mem*. l.c.; πρὸς τοῖς παροῦσιν ἄλλα [κακά] A.*Pr*.323; τὸ ἀναίσχυντον τῇ συμφορᾷ E.*IA*1145; π. αἰσχύνην Th.5.111; ἐμπειρίαν Id.6.18; ὧν μάλιστα δεόμεθα And.3.23; δόξαν γελοίαν ἡμῖν X.*Smp*.4.8; ἄλλην εὔκλειαν πρὸς ἐκείνοις Id.*An*.7.6.32; μισθόν ib. 7.3.13; λόγον τῇ ἀληθεῖ δόξῃ Pl.*Tht*.207c; δωρειάς D.19.147; παιδείαν Id.61.42; παιδεύματα [S.] *Fr*.1120.4; ἃ μὴ μεμάθηκας προσλάμβανε ταῖς ἐπιστήμαις Isoc.1.18; in tmesi, τοῦτο πρὸς ζητεῖς λαβεῖν Men.*Epit*.132; καιρούς Pl.*Phdr*.272a: abs., *make gains*, D.2.7; *make progress*, Lib.*Or*.54.16:—Pass., τὸ προσειλημμένον *what has been gained*, opp. τὸ ἀπολειπόμενον, Plu.2.77c.

2. *take in, add* an area to a building site, *PCair.Zen*.193.6 (iii B.C.):—Math., τὸ ποτιλαμβανόμενον or ποτιλᾱφθὲν χωρίον Archim.*Spir.Praef*.; προσλαβών, *plus*, opp. λιπών, minus, Apollon.Perg.*Con*.3.12.

b. προσλαβών, *multiplied by* .., Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.2.8.2:—Pass., κοινοῦ -ληφθέντος λόγου if the ratio *be multiplied* into boht, Papp.164.22.

c. in Music, ὁ προσλαμβανόμενος [τόνος] the *added note* at the bottom of the scale, Ph.1.111, Plu.2.1028f, etc.

3. c. acc. pers., *take to oneself as one's helper* or *partner*, κῆδος καινὸν καὶ ξυνασπιστὰς φίλους S.*OC*378, cf. A.*Pr*.219, E.*Med*.885, *Hipp*.1011; ἱππέας καὶ πελταστάς X.*Cyr*.1.4.16; πόλεις τὰς μὲν βίᾳ τὰς δ' ἑκούσας Id.*HG*4.1.1; τινὰς τῶν πολιτῶν D.15.14; τὸν δῆμον Arist.*Pol*.1312ᵇ17; π. ἀδελφοὺς τοῖς παισί, by a second marriage, X.*Lac*.1.9: with a second acc., π. τινὰ σύμμαχον Id.*An*.7.6.27, cf. Lys.26.16:—Med., πόλεις προσλαβέσθαι Plb.1.37.5; μισθοφόρους Plu.*Pel*.27; π. τινὰ συνεργόν, κοινωνόν, *PFay*.12.10 (ii B.C.), *PAmh*.100.4 (ii/iii A.D.); of *admitting* into the army, π. τὸν .. μου ἀδελφὸν .. εἰς τὴν Δεξειλάου σημέαν *UPZ*14.21 (ii B.C.); προσλαβέσθαι γνώμην τινός *get* his vote *besides*, Plb.3.70.2:—Pass., -ληφθέντες εἰς τὴν κατοικίαν *admitted, enrolled*, *PTeb*.61(*a*).2, cf. 31, al. (ii B.C.).

b. Med., *appropriate* neighbouring land, π. τῇ ἑαυτοῦ οἰκίᾳ ψιλοὺς τόπους *Sammelb*.5954.5 (i A.D.), cf. *BGU*1060.17 (i B.C.).

4. in Logic, *add by apposition*, ὅρους Arist.*APo*.78ᵃ14, cf. Id.*APr*.58ᵇ27 (Pass.); *assume as minor premiss*, *Stoic*.2.85, Muson.*Fr*.1p.2 H., Procl.*in Prm*.p.855 S.; cf. πρόσληψις.

5. *borrow*, τι κερμάτιον Men.*Her*.32; ἡ σελήνη φέγγος ἴδιον οὐκ ἔχει, ἀλλ' ἀπὸ τοῦ ἡλίου προσλαμβάνει Eudox.*Ars*11.15.

II. *take hold of*, με π. κουφίσας S.*Tr*.1025 (lyr.); π. τὸν ἀγωγέα βραχύτερον shorten the rein, Stratt.52:—Med., *take hold of*, c. gen., Ar.*Ach*.1215 sq., *Lys*.202; μικρᾶς ῥοπῆς ἔξωθεν δεῖται προσλαβέσθαι Pl.*R*.556e.

2. *fasten*, Hp.*Art*.78, Arist.*PA*670ᵃ14; καταδεῖν καὶ π. v.l. in Thphr.*HP*6.2.2:—Pass., δεσμοῖς π. Arist.*PA*654ᵇ27, cf. *HA*497ᵃ22; *to be enveloped*, Ruf.*Anat*.32.

3. *lend a hard, help*, X.*An*.2.3.11 and 12; π. τινί *help, assist*, *IG*1.374.54, cf. Ar.*Pax*9 (Med.); τῆς ἀποκρίσεως ὑμῖν .. π. *help* you to find an answer, Pl.*Lg*.897d; οἱ ποταμοὶ π. τῇ θαλάττῃ *co-operate with* .., Str.2.5.17, cf. 11.4.2, 13.1.1:—Med., προσελάβετο τοῦ πάθεος he *was partly lthe author* of what befell, cf. for -εβάλετο in Hdt.8.90:—Pass., π. ὑπό τινος *to be aided by* .., Vett.Val.58.16.

III. προσείληφασιν *have learnt, believe*, ὅτι .. f.l. for προσυπ- in Dsc.2.141.

προσλάμπω, *shine upon*, Pl.*R*.617a:—Pass., τοὺς ἀπλανεῖς ἀστέρας ὑπὸ τοῦ ἡλίου προσλάμπεσθαι *Placit*.2.17.1.

πρόσλαμψις, εως, ἡ, *shining on*, πρός τι Epicur.*Ep*.2p.51 U.

προσλέγω, *say in addition*, Luc.*Pseudol*.31:—med.1 aor. προσελεξάμην κακὰ προσελέξατο θυμῷ Hes.*Op*.499, Dor. ποτ-, τὼς οὐδὲν ποτελέξαθ' *addressed, accosted*, Theoc.1.92, cf. A.R.4.833.

II. v. προσλέχομαι.

προσλειόω, *grind further*, Gal.13.406.

προσλείπω, *leave on*, τῷ μεσογονατίῳ τὸ πρὸς τοὺς βλαστοὺς γόνυ Thphr.*HP*4.11.6.

2. *leave unworked*, π. ἢ συνελεῖν *IG*7.3073.23 (Lebad., ii B.C.).

II. intr., *to be lacking*, τὸ προσεῖπον τῆς φύσεως Arist.*Pol*.1337ᵃ2; τὰ προσλείψαντα τοῦ ἔργου *IGRom*.4.845 (Laodicea ad Lycum, i A.D.).

προσλειτουργέω, *serve as well*, c. dat., Lyd.*Mag*.3.8.

προσλεπτύνω, *extenuo*, *Gloss*.:—Pass., *become slender besides*, Hp.*Mochl*.5.

προσλεύσσω, *look on* or *at*, c. acc., S.*Aj*.546, 1044; ὄψις ἐφίμερος προσλεύσσειν Id.*OT*1376: abs., Id.*Ph*.1068, etc.

προσλέχομαι, *lie beside*, only Ep. aor. προσέλεκτο Od.12.34.

προσληπτήριον, τό, unexpld. item in inventory, *Inscr.Délos*104(28)b.B12.

πρόσλημμα, ατος, τό, *upper garment*, τῆς θεοῦ *Michel*832.20 (Samos, iv B.C.).

πρόσληπτέον, *one must add*, ταῦτα Str.10.2.7; ὅτι .. Id.13.1.50.

II. *one must assume besides*, Arist.*APr*.59ᵃ12.

πρόσληπτικός, ή, όν, '*assumptive*', i.e. *belonging to the minor premiss*, σύνδεσμος *Stoic*.ap.A.D.*Conj*.250.16.

πρόσληψις, εως, ἡ, *taking in addition*, λόγου Pl.*Tht*.210a, cf. Hermog.*Id*.1.11; ἀορίστου ib. 2.6, Aristid.*Rh*.1 pp.473, 534 S.; τοῦ ἄρθρου, τοῦ ῑ, A.D.*Synt*.170.3, Pron.87.13.

2. *acquisition*, δυνάμεως, τοῦ εὐδαίμονος, J.*AJ*17.1.2, 18.9.6; μείζονος τιμῆς Anon.*Trop*.23.

b. *rise in rank by acquisition of catoecic land*, προσλήψεως στέφανος *PTeb*.61(*b*).254 (ii B.C.).

3. *enrolment*, εἰς τὸ ταγματικόν *PTheb.Bank*8.4 (ii B.C.).

II. *additional assumption*, διὰ προσλήψεως Arist.*APr*.58ᵇ8 (dub.); κατὰ πρόσληψιν Thphr.ap.Alex.Aphr.*in APr*.378.14, Phlp.*in APr*.416.24; ἐνθύμημα γίνεται .. κατὰ πρόσληψιν Aps.*Rh*.p.288 H.: specifically, π., ἡ, *minor premiss*, Crinis *Stoic*.3.269, Plu.2.387c, A.D.*Conj*.250.21, S.E.*P*.2.149, D.L.7.82; ἐν προσλήψει A.D.*Conj*.250.18.

προσλῐμενίζομαι, Pass., *run into harbour*, Sch.rec.A.*Pers*.70.

προσλῐπαίνω, *enrich further*, of soil, τοῦ ποταμοῦ -λιπαίνοντος αὐτῇ ἰλὺν γενέσθαι D.H.5.13.

προσλῐπᾰρέω, *keep close to*, τοῖς χρήμασιν, ὥσπερ κηρίοις μέλιτται Plu.*Aem*.23; π. τοῖς μαχομένοις *stand by* them *by* them *to the end*, Id.2.245c: c. part., *persevere*, π. νηχόμενον Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.25: c. acc., *continue to occupy*, [χώραν] Arr.*Epict*.3.24.33: abs., *persevere*, Luc.*Abd*.16, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.21.15; *to be importunate*, Plu.*Pomp*.13; but, *continue to listen* to a speaker, Id.2.39a: c. acc. et inf., τοῦτα πραχθῆναι Jul.*Or*.7.225a.

προσλῐπάρησις, εως, ἡ, *perseverance in* a thing, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.10.14; *persistence*, Luc.*Cal*.20.

προσλογεύω, *exact in addition*, *PHib*.1.66.3 (iii B.C.), *IG*12(7).237.44 (Amorgos, ii/i B.C.):—Pass., *PCair.Zen*.206.66 (iii B.C.).

προσλογίζομαι, fut. -οῦμαι Luc.*Alex*.1; *reckon* or *count in addition*, Hdt.2.16, Lys.19.44; ὁδὸν ταύτῃ Hdt.5.54:—Pass., *to be reckoned in*, Scyl.113, *PPetr*.3p.118 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.61(*b*).190 (ii B.C.), etc.

2. *take into account besides*, Arist.*Cael*.294ᵃ4; τῷ πλέον διδόναι π. τὸ αἰσχρόν Plu.*Cam*.28.

II. *compare*, τὸ ἑκατέρων ἦθος τῇ πράξει Aristid.1.450 J.

III. *consider besides*, ὡς .. Plu.*Demetr*.38.

προσλογισμός, ὁ, *encroachment*, *PTeb*.124.29 (ii B.C.).

προσλογιστέον, *one must reckon in addition*, Hp.*Hum*.13: also pl. -ιστέα, στράτευμα τούτῳ Hdt.7.185.

προσλογοποιέω, *add in narrating*, τινί τι J.*BJ*1.19.3.

προσλοιδορέω, *rail at besides*, τινὰ αὐτόν D.C.38.10:—Med., τοῦτο Them.*Or*.23.289b, cf. J.*AJ*7.8.1: aor. 1 Pass. in med. signf., ib. 15.7.4.

πρόσλοιπος, ον, *left over and above*, *IG*2.1672.239, Eudox.*Ars*4.13; τὰ π. *the residue*, *PRyl*.66.8 (ii B.C.), cf. Iamb.*VP*3.16.

2. of time, εἰς τὸ π. for the *future*, *Ephes*.2.29 (ii A.D.).

προσλῡμαίνομαι, 3 sg. pf. -λελύμανται, *destroy besides*, τινας Aristid.*Or*.25(43).9.

προσλυσσάω, *rage against* or *at*, τινι J.*AJ*7.9.4.

προσμᾰθητέον, *one must learn besides*, X.*Oec*.13.1.

πρόσμακρος, ον, = πρόμακρος (q.v.), Hp.*Steril*.235, Epid.6.7.2 codd.

προσμανθάνω, *learn besides*, A.*Pr*.697, *Trag.Adesp*.516a, Ar.*V*.1208, Th.20: c. inf., ib. 24.

προσμαντεύομαι, f.l. for προ-, Aristid.2.277 J.

προσμαρτῠρέω, *bear witness in addition*, π. τούτους εἶναι κληρονόμους Is.6.45; *confirm by evidence*, τῇ προκλήσει τὴν διαθήκην D.45.12, cf. ib. 88; π. ταὐτά τινι Plu.*Arist*.25, etc.: c. dat., *bear additional witness to*, *confirm* a thing, τὰ πράγματα -εμαρτύρησε τοῖς λογισμοῖς Plb.3.89.4, cf. Plu.2.119e, etc.:—Pass., προσεμαρτυρεῖτο αὐτῷ ὅτι .. *PCair.Zen*.288.7 (iii B.C.), cf. S.E.*M*.7.212.

2. *ascribe*, πάντα τῷ θεῷ J.*AJ*5.8.9.

II. Astrol., *to be also in aspect*, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.249, Man.4.384. **-ύρομαι** [ῡ], *call as witness*, Sch.rec.A.*Pr*.88, *PAnt*.40.7 (iv B.C.).

προσμαρτῠ́ρησις εως, ἡ, *witness*, *POxy*.3807.33 (i A.D.).

προσμάρτῠρος, ον, Astrol., *in aspect with*, Man.4.161, 176.

προσμάσσω, *knead* or *plaster* one thing *against* another: *apply*, *attach closely to*, χείλεσι χείλη Theoc.12.32; σικύην τύψει the cupping-instrument to the snake-bite, Nic.*Th*.922; π. τὸν Πειραιᾶ [τῇ πόλει] Ar.*Eq*.815:—aor. Med., τηλέφιλον ποτεμάξατο (Dor.) *stuck to* [the arm], Theoc.3.29:—Pass., ολευραῖσι προσμαχθέν *stuck close* to his sides, of the poisoned robe, S.*Tr*.1053, cf. Lyc.1029; κηλῖδα προσμεμάχθαι τῇ ψυχῇ Philostr.*VA*3.42.

προσμαστῑγόω, *whip* or *beat besides*, *PCair.Zen*.631.9 (Pass., iii B.C.).

προσμάχομαι [ᾰ], aor. -εμᾰχεσάμην J.*AJ*20.4.1:—*fight against*, τῇ δειλίᾳ Pl.*Lg*.647c, cf. 830a, Plb.1.28.9; *assault* a town, X.*Cyr*.7.5.7; τοῖς τείχεσιν Plu.*Demetr*.33; κατὰ τὰς κλίμακας X.*HG*7.2.7.

προσμάω, = προσμήχω, pf. part. Pass. προεζμησμένον *PSI*10.1180.48 (ii A.D.):—aor. Med. dub. in *PRyl*.29(*a*).21 (ii A.D.).

προσμείγνῡμι, Pl.*Lg*.878b, also **προσμίσγω** (v. infr.): fut. -μείξω: aor. -έμειξα:—*make to reach* or *touch*, μακρὰ τείχη τῇ θαλάσσῃ Plu.*Alc*.15; τῷ ποταμῷ τὸ δεξιόν Id.*Art*.8: metaph. of a race-horse, π. κράτει δεσπόταν *lead* him *to sure* victory, Pi.*O*.1.22; reversely, π. κίνδυνον τῇ πόλει Aeschin.3.146.

2. Arith., *add*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.168.

3. *mix in as well*, Zos.Alch.p.142 B., Gal.10.910.12.

II. intr., *hold intercourse with*, *approach*, ἐκείνῳ γ' οὐδὲ προσμεῖξαι S.*Ph*.106; Ζηνὶ προσμείξων E.*Fr*.911 (lyr.); of things, ὅρος ὅρῳ προσμειγνύς Pl.*Lg*.878b; ψυχὴ ἀρετῇ θείᾳ προσμείξασα *having had communion with* .., ib. 904d; προσέμειξεν .. τοὔπος ἡμῖν *came suddenly upon* us, S.*Tr*.821 (lyr.); also ἐπειδὴ προσέμειξεν ἐγγὺς τοῦ στρατεύματος *came near* .., Th.4.93, cf. 7.41; ἐγγύτερον ἐπί τινας Pl.*Plt*.290c; αὐτοῖς ἐγγύθεν Id.*Lg*.783b.

2. in hostile sense, *meet in battle*, *engage with*, προσέμειξαν τοῖσι βαρβάροισι Hdt.6.112, cf. 5.64, etc.; πρὸς ἀταξίαν τοιαύτην .. ὀργῇ προσμείξωμεν Th.7.68: abs., *engage*, ὅπῃ προσμείξειαν X.*Cyr*.5.4.46; [οἱ Σκύθαι] ἄποροι προσμίσγειν difficult *to come to close quarters with*, Hdt.4.46.

3. *come* or *go close up to* .., προσέμειξαν τῷ τείχει τῶν πολεμίων Th.3.22; προσέμισγον τῷ ζεύγματι Id.7.70; προσέμισγον πρὸς τὰς ἐπάλξεις Id.3.22; but πρὸς τὰς ἐντὸς [ναῦς] προσμεῖξαι *form a unction* with them, Id.7.22, cf. X.*Cyr*.2.4.21; ὅπως οἱ τελευταῖοι -μείξειαν Id.*An*.4.2.16: poet. c. acc., μέλαθρα π. E.*Or*.1290 (lyr.).

4. προσέμειξαν (-ξε) τῇ Νάξῳ, τῇ Πελοποννήσῳ, τῇ Ἀσίῃ, *put to shore at*, *arrived at*, *landed in*, Hdt.6.96, 7.168, 8.130; τῷ Τάραντι προσμίσγει Th.6.104, cf. 1.46; εἰς Θάψον ταῖς ναυσί Plu.*Nic*.17.

προσμειδιάω, *smile upon*, τινι Plu.2.821f, etc.; εὑρησιλογίαις ib. 28a; αὐτοῖς ἡ Τύχη -εμειδίασε Chor.*Brum*.6: abs., Luc.*Merc.Cond*.7, 16.

πρόσμειξις, εως, ἡ, (προσμείγνυμι II) *coming near to*, and (in hostile sense) *attack*, *assault*, Th.5.72; ἡ τῶν ἁρμάτων π. D.C.40.2.

προσμελέομαι, = ἐπιμελέομαι, Hsch.

προσμελετάω, f.l. for προμ-, Ruf.*Fr*.61.

προσμελῳδέω, *sing songs to* or *besides*, Semus10, Aristid.*Or*.21(22).15.

προσμέμφομαι, *blame besides*, ὅτι .. J.*AJ*8.1.2.

προσμένω, Dor. **ποτι-** *SIG*615.7 (Delph., ii B.C.):—*bide*, *wait*, χρόνον πολλόν Hdt.1.199, cf. 5.19; σῖγ' ἔχουσα πρόσμενε S.*El*.1236, cf. 1399; ἡσυχάζων π. Id.*OT*620; π. χρόνον ὀλίγον ἔστ' ἂν .., π. ἕως .., Hdt.8.4, X.*HG*2.4.7.

2. c. dat., *remain attached to*, *cleave to*, πάθεα π. τοκεῦσιν A.*Eu*.497 (lyr.); τῷ Κυρίῳ Act.Ap.11.23; π. ταῖς δεήσεσιν *continue in* .., 1Ep.Ti.5.5; ταῖς ἑαυτῶν ἀγωγαῖς Gal.15.436, *SEG*26.729 (Maced., A.D. 195).

3. τὸ προσμένον *the matter awaiting confirmation*, Epicur.[2, 38] 6, [5] xxiv 2, 5 A., D.L.10.34.

II. trans., *wait for*, *await*, c. acc., Thgn.1144, S.*OT*837, *El*.164 (lyr.), etc.; *face* in battle, *stand one's ground against*, δορίκτυπον ἀλαλάν Pi.*N*.3.60: c. acc. et inf. fut., Ὀρέστην τῶνδε προσμένουσ' ἀεὶ παυστῆρ' ἐφήξειν S.*El*.303.

προσμερίζω, *apportion to*, εὔνοιάν τινι Plb.27.9.5, cf. *OGI*455.5 (Aphrodisias, i B.C.), D.S.14.107:—more freq. in Pass., Plb.21.22.15, *Supp.Epigr*.4.246.13 (Panamara, i B.C.), D.H.6.42, Sor.1.42, S.E.*M*.9.284, *PRyl*.209.25 (iii A.D.).

προσμεταδίδωμι, *communicate as well*, *POxy*.68.34 (ii A.D.). **-πέμπομαι,** Med., *send for* or *send to fetch besides*, Th.2.100, 8.71, Aeschin.3.87, *IG*12(5).870.6 (Tenos, ii B.C.), D.H.2.44, D.C.40.2.

προσμετεωρίζω, *raise besides* or *further*, Gal.18(2).769.

προσμετρέω, *measure out to*, *join to*, Is.*Fr*.169, Hyp.*Fr*.269; *make additional payments in kind*, ἀρτάβας *PLille*5.29 (iii B.C.):—Pass., *PFay*.81 (ii A.D.), al.

2. *adapt*, τὰν ἑαύτω τύχαν τοῖς ἐφίκτοισιν ἀνθρώπῳ *IGRom*.4.1302.13 (Cyme, i B.C./i A.D.).

προσμηκύνω, *provide as an extension*, *add*, δειπνιστήρια προσεμήκυναν δειπνιστηρίοις *IG*5(2).268.36 (Mantinea, i B.C./i A.D.):—Pass., προσεμηκύνετο αὐτοῖς καὶ βαίτης .. ἀπόλαυσις ib. 48.

προσμηνύω, *point out besides*, S.E.*M*.1.273 (v.l. προμ-).

προσμηχᾰνάομαι, Pass., *to be cunningly fastened to* or *upon*, A.*Th*.541, 643.

II. Med., *contrive* or *procure for oneself*, αὐτοῖς ἀσφάλειαν Pl.*R*.467c; διατριβὴν ἑτέραν D.H.7.37; τούτοις ἄλλα παράδοξα J.*AJ*8.13.1; τιθασεύματα Porph.*Abst*.1.9.

προσμηχᾰνητέον, *one must contrive besides*, Orib.7.12 tit.

προσμήχω, *rub beforehand*, Archig.ap.Gal.12.407: aor. part. προσζμήξας *PSI*10.1180.64 (ii A.D.):—Pass., οὔρῳ *Gp*.16.15.2; cf. προσμάω.

προσμίμνω, f.l. for πυρὸς μένει in Orph.*L*.277.

προσμίσγω, v. προσμείγνυμι.

προσμῑσέω, *hate besides*, D.39.23, 40.29 (sed melius divisim).

προσμισθόω, *let out for hire besides*, π. ἀφορμήν *put* capital *out at interest besides*, D.36.12:—Med., *take into one's pay, hire*, Th.2.33, X.*HG*4.8.7, D.23.132.

2. *give a contract for besides*, *IG*1.374.127:—Pass., τῶν πετάλων τῶν ὕστερον -ωθέντων ib. 370.11.

προσμοιράζω, *allot to, assign*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44 (Pass.).

προσμοιχεύω, *commit adultery in addition*, Vett.Val.118.35.

προσμολεῖν, aor. inf. of pres. *προσβλώσκω, = προσέρχομαι, *come* or *go to, arrive at*, c. acc., S.*Aj*.721: abs., *approach*, ib. 72, *Tr*.1109.

προσμολυβδοχοέω, *attach by soldering*, Eratosth.ap.Eutoc.*in Archim*.p.94 H. (Pass.).

πρόσμονας, ον, *durable*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.29.1. Adv. -νως Id.ap.eund;9.24.25.

πρόσμορος, ον, *doomed to woe*, corrupt in A.*Th*.576. πρόσμορον or πρὸς μόρον, dub. sens. (perh. for πρόμορον = πρόμοιρον), *Inscr.Cret*.1. xviii 177 (Lyttus).

προσμῡθέομαι, Ep. **προτι-,** *address, accost*, Od.11.143: also c. dat., οἱ .. ἔπος π. Theoc.25.66.

προσμῡθεύω, *add further fictions*, πλείω Str.1.2.19; τούτοις ib. 40; τί τινι Id.10.2.24:—Pass., Plb.34.2.9, Str.1.2.19.

προσμῡθολογέω, *talk* or *prattle with* one, τινι Luc.*Sat*.7.

προσμῡθοποιέω, *invent mythically besides*, τι Str.1.2.40.

προσμύρομαι [ῡ], *make tearful lament in answer to*, ποταμῷ π. πηγή *AP*9.362.23.

προσναυπηγέω, *build in addition*:—Pass., ἑτέρας [νέας] .. ἔδεε -ναυπηγέσθαι Hdt.7.144:—Med., D.S.17.95.

προσνεᾱνῐεύομαι, *add in youthful wantonness*, π. εἰπὼν ὅτι .. D.C.53.13; *promise wantonly*, χρηστά τινα Id.59.26.

προσνεμητέον, *one must allot*, Ptol.*Tetr*.193.

προσνέμω, *allot, assign, dedicate to*, γυμνικοὺς [ἀγῶνας] .. τοῖς θεοῖς Pl.*Lg*.828c; αὑτούς τινι D.25.43; ταῖς τοῦ δήμου προαιρέσεσιν ἑαυτόν Id.Ep.3.2; ὅπου τὸ δίκαιον εἴη τεταγμένον. ἐνταῦθα π. ἑαυτούς Id.60.11; τῷ δικαίῳ ἑαυτούς Plb.6.10.9; μηδεμιᾷ φιλοτιμίᾳ παρὰ τὸ δίκαιον π. τὴν αὑτοῦ γνώμην *SIG*577.39 (Milet., iii/ii B.C.); ἀπώλειάν τινι Alciphr.1.14; *add*, ὀκτακοσίους αὑτοῖς D.14.16; τὰς νήσους ταῖς γείτοσι μοίραις Arist.*Mu*.394[a]4; πόλιν τοῖς Ἀχαιοῖς Plb.2.43.5:—Pass., *to be assigned, attributed*, οἱ δ' ἄλλοι προσνενέμησθε ὡς τούτους, ὡς ἐκείνους, D.2.29, 13.20; π. ὁ φίλος τοῖς πράγμασι, οὐ τὰ πράγματα τοῖς φίλοις Arist.*EE*1237[b]33; ὁ ὄχλος ὁ ἐκ τῶν ἀγρῶν προσνεμηθεὶς τῷ κατὰ πόλιν *being added*, D.H.10.48:—Med., *grant on one's own part*, πρόσνειμαί μοι χάριν *grant* me *a further* favour, S.*Tr*.1216; προσνείμασθαί τινα τοῖσι θεοῖσιν *devote* him to the gods, Ar.*Av*.563 (anap.).

II. π. ποίμνας *drive* his flocks *to pasture*, E.*Cyc*.36.

πρόσνευσις, εως, ἡ, '*penchant*', Cic.*Att*.5.4.2.

II. Astron., *inclination*, Ptol.*Alm*.5.5, Procl.*Hyp*.1.30 (pl.); *approach*, of a planet, Ptol.*Tetr*.4, Vett.Val.215.10; *direction of a falling body*, Ptol.*Alm*.1.7 (pl.).

προσνεύω, *incline* or *bend towards*, Plu.*Brut*.1.

2. *have an inclination* or *tendency*, οὐ προσνεύσαντος οὐδὲ βουληθέντος Plot.5.1.6.

II. *incline, slope towards*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.154.5; *lean towards*, in wrestling, etc. Gal.6.142 (v.l. for προν-), Antyll.ap.Orib.6.32.4; *look towards*, Διβύη π. ἐπὶ τὸν ἄρκτον Str.2.4.3, cf. 13.1.68; προσνεῦον τὸ ἀπαρέμφατον ἀμφοτέραις ταῖς αἰτιατικαῖς A.D.*Synt*.243.8.

2. Astrol., *approach*, of planets, Vett.Val.7.14, al.

προσνέω (A), aor. -ένευσα Th.3.112:—*swim to* or *towards*, l.c.; λιμένι Luc.*Bis Acc*.21.

προσνέω (B), *heap up against*, ξύλα ταῖς θύραις Plu.2.775e

προσνήχομαι, *swim towards*, ἐς .. Call.*Del*.47: c. dat., D.S.3.21, Plu.*Mar*.37, etc.

II. of water, in Act., *dash upon*, προσένᾱχε θάλασσα Theoc.21.18.

προσνῑκάω τῷ χρόνῳ *use* time *as a help in overcoming* an evil, Hp.*Art*.62.

προσνίσομαι [ῑ], *come* or *go to*, ἐς .. Il.9.381 (in form ποτινία-); οἴκοθεν οἴκαδ' Pi.*O*.6.99; θεοὺς θοίναις ποτινισ *approach* them with sacrifices, A.*Pr*.530 (lyr.).

II. *come against*, S.*Ant*.129 (anap.).

προσνοέω, *observe*, ἄλλο τι X.*Smp*.2.16 codd.; τὸ ἐν τοῖς ὕδασι γιγνόμενον .., ὅτι .. D.Chr.21.14; ἱμάτιον *PEnteux*.30.3 (iii B.C.); τινὰ ἐρχόμενον LXXTo.11.6: c. dat., ib. Jd.3.26: abs., ib. Is.63.5; *wait attentively for*, τὸ παραγγελλόμενον X.*Cyr*.6.3.7 codd.

II. *think in addition*, φθεγξάμενος τὸ ἀγαθὸν μηδὲν ἔτι προσνόει Plot.3.8.11:—Pass., ἐν τῷ λόγῳ τῆς αὐτογραμμῆς οὐκ ἔνι προσνοούμενον πέρας Id.6.6.17.

προσνομίζω, *bring into use* or *practise besides*, Aristid.*Or*.45(8).9, 23:—Pass., *OGI*56.43 (Canopus, iii B.C.).

προσνομοθετέω, *ordain by law besides*, *IG*2.222.43, 7.4254.40 (Oropus, iv B.C.), Ph.2.227, D.C.37.29.

προσνωμάω, *approach*, S.*Ph*.717 (lyr.); but εἰς ὕδωρ ἀεὶ προσενώμα *moved himself* to it, Sch.ad loc.

προσξενολογέω, *detail* troops *for special service*, *BGU*1231.7 (Pass., iii/ii B.C.).

προσξηραίνομαι, Pass., *become dry besides*, *EM*384.55.

προσξυν, v. προσσυν-.

προσογκέω, *gain in bulk*, Arist.*Pr*.964[b]4.

προσοδαρχέω, *to be treasurer of a* πρόσοδος (sense I 3), *MDAI*(*A*)6.42 (Cyzicus).

προσοδεύω, *accrue*, καθαρμοὺς ἐκ ποικίλων θεωρημάτων προσοδεύσαντας the *product* of reflection, Iamb.*VP*17.74 (nisi leg. προοδ-).

II. Med., *receive income* or *revenue*, ἀπό τινων Str.12.8.16, cf. Ph.2.371, 402: c. acc., *convert into a source of revenue, derive profit from*, τὴν ἀθλίων ἀνθρώπων γαστρὸς ἔνδειαν ib. 389, cf. 172; τὰς τύχας τοῦ ὁμοφύλου J.*AJ*4.8.25:—Pass., *to be received as revenue*, *IG*2.1080, App.*BC*4.5; also, *to be subject to tribute*, J.*AJ*15.5.3.

προσοδιάζω, *receive as income*, ἑκάστης ἡμέρας ἀρτάβην ἀργυρίου Eust.1206.18:—Pass., τὰ προσοδιασθέντα *profits*, Vett.Val.292.30.

2. *to be supplied with provisions*, *ABSA*51.154.5 (unless προσωδιάσθη is to be understood for -σθην).

προσοδιακός, ή, όν, *processional*, χοροί prob. in Democh.2 J.

II. π. μέτρον, the metre (variously explained), Heph.15.3, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.651, etc., cf. Plu.2.1141a; applied to a different metre, Aristid. Quint.1.17; στίχοι π. D.H.*Comp*.4.

προσοδικός, ή, όν, (πρόσοδος II) *productive*, Str.17.3.12 (Comp.).

II. *concerning revenue*, τὰ βασιλικὰ καὶ π. καὶ ἰδιωτικά *PAmh*.2.33.9 (ii B.C.); π. κρίσεις ib. 30; τὰ π. *accounts of revenue*, *OGI*669.26 (Egypt, i A.D.); ἐδάφη π. lands *belonging to the treasury*, *PRyl*.73.13 (i B.C.).

III. προσοδικός, ὁ, *tax-farmer*, *IPE*2.432 (Tanais).

IV. Adv. -κῶς dub. in Vett.Val.292.30 (παροδικὸς cj. Kroll).

προσόδιος, ον, *processional*, ὕμνοι Ph.2.484; μέλος π. καὶ πομπικόν Plu.*Aem*.33; π. ᾆσμα Paus.4.4.1: hence προσόδιον (sc. μέλος), τό, *processional ode*, Ar.*Av*.853 (lyr.), *IG*7.1773.6 (Thespiae, ii A.D.), Ath.6.253b; παιὰν καὶ π. εἰς τὸν θεόν *SIG*698 *C* 1 (Delph., ii B.C., = Limen. tit.); Dor. **ποθόδιον** ib. 450.5 (iii B.C.).

II. προσόδιον, τό, *income, revenue*, *Inscr.Cret*.1 xvii 2b.8.

προσοδοιπορέω, *travel to* a place, f.l. in Aret.*SD*2.2.

προσοδοποιός, ὁ, *law-court official, summoner*, *BGU*388 i 27, ii 19 (ii A.D.), prob. in 868.3 (ii A.D.).

πρόσοδος, Dor. **πόθοδος** *SIG*1009.27 (Chalcedon, iii/ii B.C.), etc.; Arc. **πόσοδος** *IG*5(2).6.9 (Tegea, iv B.C.): ἡ:—*going* or *coming to, approach*, Pi.*N*.6.45, Th.4.110; ἡ π. μάλιστα ταύτῃ ἐγίνετο *the approach* was most feasible on this part, Hdt.9.21; ἀπείπατο τὴν π. rejected his *advances*, Id.1.205; στυγναὶ π. μελάθρων *to* the halls, E.*Alc*.861 (anap.); π. χαλεπαὶ πρὸς τὸ χωρίον X.*An*.5.2.3; ἐτάμομες κοινὰν πόθοδον .. πὸτ τὰν οἰκίαν *Tab.Heracl*.2.43.

2. *onset*, π. ποιέεσθαι Hdt.7.223, 9.101; πρόσοδοι τῆς μάχης *onsets* or *attacks*, Id.7.212; αἱ π. αἱ πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους X.*Cyn*.12.3.

3. *solemn procession* to a temple with singing and music, π. μακάρων ἱερώταται Ar.*Nu*.307 (lyr.), cf. *Pax*397 (lyr.); θυσίαι καὶ π. καὶ εὐχαί Lys.6.33; ἐπιτελέων τᾶν εὐχᾶν γενομενᾶν θυσίαν καὶ πόθοδον ποιήσασθαι *SIG*581.6 (Crete, iii/ii B.C.); οἱ ἐπὶ τὰς προσόδους magistrates in charge of the (commissariat of the) *processions*, ib. 711 *B* 21 (Delph., ii B.C.), cf. *IG*2.1707 (iii B.C.); θεοῖς π. τε καὶ πομπὰς ποιεῖσθαι Pl.*Lg*.796c; αἱ πρὸς τοὺς θεοὺς π. X.*An*.6.1.11, cf. D.18.86.

4. *approach* to an assembly or council, πρόσοδον εἶναι αὐτῷ πρός τε τοὺς πρυτάνεις κτλ. .. πρώτῳ μετὰ τὰ ἱερὰ ὅταν τι δέηται *IG*1.59.17; γράψασθαι πρόσοδον πρὸς τὴν βουλήν to petition for *a hearing*, D.24.48; π. ποιεῖσθαι πρὸς τὸν δῆμον Aeschin.1.81, cf. *IG*2.1012.12, 9(1).694.39 (Corcyra), 12(5).837.20 (Tenos); αἱ πρὸς τὴν βουλὴν αὐτῶν π. Aeschin.2.59; περὶ σωτηρίας τὴν π. ἐποιησάμην Isoc.7.1; *approach* to an official, *PTeb*.326.11 (iii A.D.); π. ποιήσασθαι τῷ δικαστηρίῳ Mitteis *Chr*.96 iii 4 (iv A.D.); τὴν π. πρὸς ὑμᾶς ποιοῦμεν *BGU*1022.18 (ii A.D.); οἱ στραταγοὶ πόσοδον ποέντω shall grant *access* (to the Three Hudnred), *IG*5(2) l.c. (unless in signf.11, shall provide *revenue*), cf. *IG*1.70.15.

5. *sexual intercourse*, Hp.*Epid*.6.3.14 (pl.), Aret.*SA*2.12 (pl.).

6. *visit* of a pupil to his master, Plu.2.1044a.

7. f.l. for πρόοδος in Ph.*Fr*.22 H.

II. *income, rent*, opp. stock or principal, πρόσοδον μὲν οὐδεμίαν ἀποφαίνων, ἀπὸ δὲ τῶν ὑπαρχόντων ἀναλίσκων Lys.32.28, cf. 24.6, *SIG*251 iii 29 (Delph., iv B.C.); τοῦ ἐργαστηρίου λαβὼν τὴν π. D.27.18, cf. 21: pl., ἰδίας ἀπὸ τῶν κοινῶν π. κατεσκευάσατο And.4.11, cf. Aeschin.3.173: generally, *returns, profits*, Pl.*Lg*.847a.

b. fig., *profit, advantage*, π. ἔσεσθαί τισι epist.ap.D.18.78.

2. *public revenue*, φόρων π. ἡ ἐπέτειος Hdt.3.89; ἡ π. ἐγίνετο ἔκ τε τῆς ἠπείρου καὶ ἀπὸ τῶν μετάλλων Id.6.46; χρημάτων π. Th.2.97, 3.13: mostly in pl., *returns, revenue*, ἀπὸ τούτου [τοῦ κλήρου] τὰς π. ποιήσασθαι Hdt.2.109; τοῦ τὰς π. μᾶλλον ἰέναι αὐτῷ that *they* might come in better, Th.1.4; τὰς π. ἀφαιρήσομεν ib. 81; αἱ π. ἀπώλλυντο Id.7.28; αἱ π. αἱ ἐξ Ἀμφιπόλεως γιγνόμεναι Isoc.5.5; χρημάτων π. ἐκ πολλῶν μὲν λιμένων ἐκ πολλῶν δ' ἐμπορίων X.*HG*5.2.16; ὑποθεῖναί τινι τὰς δημοσίας π. mortgage *them*, Aeschin.3.104; πόροι ἢ περὶ προσόδων, title of work by X.; ὁ πράκτωρ ὁ ἐπὶ τῶν βασιλικῶν π. τεταγμένος *PPetr*.3p.56 (iii B.C.); ἡ ἐν προσόδῳ τῶν τέκνων τοῦ βασιλέως [γῆ] land providing *revenue* for the king's children, ib. p.237 (iii B.C.); ἐν προσόδῳ *PTeb*.87.1 (ii B.C.); κεχωρισμένη π. ib. 60.56, al. (ii B.C.); τῶν ὄντων ἐν τῇ τῆς Ἁθερνεβενταίγεως προσόδῳ ἀρουρῶν *PGiss*.37 ii 3, cf. 14 (ii B.C.); ὡς αἱ π. according to the *financial* calendar, *PEnteux*.30.2, al. (iii B.C.), *PPetr*.3p.8, al. (iii B.C.).

προσοδύρομαι [ῡ], *lament beside*, τάφοις LXXWi.19.3, *complain of before* a person, ὃς οὐ πρότερον αὐτῷ προσωδύρατο πάθη Just.*Nov*.30.9 pr.

προσόζω, pf. προσόδωδα, intr., *smell of, be redolent of*, κακοῦ Ar.*Fr*.246; ἡδυσμάτων Philem.41; γλυφάνοιο ποτόσδον (Dor. for προσόζον) Theoc.1.28; in late Prose, ἡμερότητος Lib.*Ep*.219.3.

2. abs., *stink*, 3 pl. aor. προσώζεσαν LXXPs.37(38).6.

προσοίγνῡμι, aor. -έῳξα, *shut*, τὴν θύραν LXXGe.19.6.

πρόσοιδα, pf. without pres. is use (cf. * εἴδω), prop. *know besides*: only in phrase χάριν προσειδέναι *be grateful besides*, Pl.*Ap*.20a; χάριν προσείσομαι Ar.*V*.1420.

προσοίκειος, ον, *suitable*, Orib.8.32.1.

προσοίκειόω, *assign to*, Ἔφορος Κιμμερίοις προσοικειῶν τόπον Str.5.4.5.

2. *associate with*, προσῳκείου ἑαυτὸν Ἀντώνιος Ἡρακλεῖ .. Plu.*Ant*.60.

3. *adapt*, Asp.*in EN*26.11.

II. Pass., οἱ προσῳκειωμένοι *near relations*, D.S.3.9.

2. = οἰκειόω II. 1 b, Phld.*D*.3.2; πρὸς τὴν ἡδονήν Gal.4.819.

3. Astrol., *to be associated in domicile with*, Κρόνος -ωθεὶς τῇ Σελήνῃ Vett.Val.101.33.

προσοίκείωσις, εως, ἡ, = οἰκείωσις 2, Phld.*D*.3.2.

προσοίκέω, *dwell by* or *near*, οἱ προσοικοῦντες *neighbouring tribes*, Isoc.6.46; πόλεσι βάρβαροι -οικοῦντες X.*Vect*.1.8; ποταμοῖς καὶ θαλάττῃ, of towns, *lie by* or *near*, Pl.*Ti*.22d:—also Pass., τῇ πόλει -ῳκημένοι J.*BJ*4.4.3.

b. π. πρὸς τῷ τοίχῳ *has his house abutting on* the wall, *OGI*483.105 (Pergam.).

2. c. acc., *dwell in* or *near*, [Ἐπίδαμνον] Th.1.24; λίμνας καὶ ἕλη Arist.*Pol*.1256ᵃ37.

II. Pass., of a place, *to be inhabited*, Plu.2.938d.

προσοίκησις, εως, ἡ, *dwelling near*, Paus.6.25.6.

προσοικίζω, *found near* or *beside*, ἡ προσοικισθεῖσα [πόλις] D.S.13.79; λόφος μέρει πόλεως -ῴκιστο J.*BJ*5.5.8; also of a temple or worship, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11.

προσοικοδομέω, *build besides*, π. [τεῖχος] *build another* wall, v.l. for ἐσοικ- in Th.2.76; οἰκίαν *PCair.Zen*.642.3 (iii B.C.); τῷ μὲν ἐν τῇ ἀγορᾷ [βωμῷ] προσοικοδομήσας .. μεῖζον μῆκος *having built an additional* length to the altar in the agora, i.e. having added to its length, Th.6.54:—Pass., D.H.1.79; φρούρια π. τῷ τείχει J.*BJ*5.12.2.

2. metaph., ἄλλο τε εἶδος .. προσῳκοδόμουν τὸ θνητόν *they also framed*, Pl.*Ti*.69c; τὸ κακῶς -οικοδομημένον ἐν τῇ σαρκί Arist.*Pr*.866^{b}17, cf. Thphr.*Sud*.30; πάθη μεγάλα τῇ λύπῃ π. Plu.2.168a.

προσοικοδομία, ἡ, *building of an annexe*, τοῦ ἱεροῦ *IG*2.1282.6.

προσοικονομέομαι, f.l. for προοικ- (q.v.).

πρόσοικος, ον, *dwelling near to, neighbouring*, Hdt.1.144, Th.1.24; οἱ π. *neighbours*, ib. 7, Aen.Tact.10.1; τοὺς Λυκίων π. Plu.2.421d; also of places, π. θάλαττα χώρᾳ *abutting upon*, Pl.*Lg*.705a; τὴν π. τῆς Ἰταλίας the *neighbouring* part, Plu.*Fab*.2: c. dat., Jul.*Or*.2.56b.

προσοιμέομαι, (οἶμος) *approach*, βηλῷ Keil-Premerstein *Erster Bericht*p.9 (Troketta).

προσοιμώζω, *lament*, πάθει J.*BJ*1.17.3.

II. προσοιμώζειν [μοι] ἔλεγε told me *to 'go to the devil'*, Lib.*Decl*.29.27.

πρόσοισμα, ατος, τό, = τὸ προσφερόμενον, *that which is brought to* one, *food* (cf. προσφορά), Hp.*Loc.Hom*.43 (sg. and pl.).

προσοιστέος, α, ον, (προσφέρω) *to be added to*, οὐ προσοιστέος ἄλλος [θάνατος] πρὸς ἄλλῳ E.*Hec*.394; στέφανος π. Alex.250.

2. *to be offered*, [θεῷ] Jul.*Ep*.89b.

II. προσοιστέον *one must apply*, πρέπουσαν μηχανήν Ar.*Th*.1132, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.272a, etc.; γυμνάσια Arist.*Pol*.1338^{b}40.

III. (προσφέρομαι) *to be administered* (as food or medicine), τὰ π. Hp.*Acut*.3.

2. προσοιστέον *one must deal with*, τισι Aristid.*Or*.33(51).15.

προσοίχομαι, *have gone to* a place, Pi.*P*.6.4.

προσοκέλλω, *run* [a ship] *on shore*, D.C.*Fr*.4.4: c. dat. *run ashore on*, Luc.*VH*2.2; so of the ship, Id.*Tim*.3: metaph., π. χρόνῳ v.l. in Aret.*SD*2.10; ἁ εὐμορφία τοῖς ποτοκέλλουσιν ἀδονὰς παρέχει Diusap.Stob.4.21.17 (Ruhnk. cj. **ποτοπτίλλουσιν**).

προσολοφύρομαι [ῡ], *wail to, vent one's griefs to*, τινι Th.8.66; π. ἀλλήλοις *wail to* one another, Plu.*Cic*.47.

προσόμᾰλος, ον, *tolerably level*, Diogenian.1.65.

προσομαρτέω, *go along with*, ὅτῳ ψεῦδος -ομαρτῇ Thgn.609.

προσομῑλέω, *hold intercourse with, associate with*, τισι Thgn.31, E.*Med*.1086 (anap.), Pl.*Grg*.502e; προσομιλεῖν ἥδιστος δαίμων θνητοῖς E.*Fr*.897 (anap.); πρός τινα X.*HG*1.1.30; τὰ ἴδια προσομιλοῦντες *conducting* our private *intercourse*, Th.2.37; π. διὰ χάριτος Pl.*Sph*.222e; *converse with*, J.*AJ*4.8.48.

2. of sexual intercourse, π. γυναικί Hld.4.8, cf. Luc.*Am*.17; ἑτέρῳ γάμῳ π. *PMasp*.153.26, al. (vi A.D.).

3. *discourse, lecture*, τοῖς γνωρίμοις περί τινος Porph.*VP*25.

II. *cling to*, πέτρῃ, of the polypus, Thgn.216; [δίκτυον] ὑφάλῳ πέτρᾳ π. Alciphr.1.14; οἶνος ἀέρι π. *is exposed to* it, *Gp*.7.6.8.

III. c. dat. rei, *to be conversant with*, πείρᾳ S.*Tr*.591; τῷ πολέμῳ Th.1.122; γυμναστικῇ Pl.*Ti*.88c: metaph. ὕβρει π. Id.*Phdr*.250e.

προσομῑλητής, οῦ, ὁ, *disciple*, Aët.380 (292.13 O.).

προσομῑλητικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for intercourse with* others: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *the art of discourse*, Id.*Sph*.222c.

προσομῑλία, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *association*, Aret.*CA*1.1; ἡ τοῦ θερμοῦ π. Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.115.

προσόμνῡμι or **-ύω**, (D.42.18), Dor. **ποτ-** *SIG*953.28 (Calymna, ii B.C.):—*swear besides*, X.*An*.2.2.8, *OGI*5.62 (Scepsis, iv B.C.); ὅρκον D. l.c.; *SIG*l.c.; τὸν Δία ib. 993.20 (Calaurea, iii B.C.).

2. *include with in an oath*, ταῖς ἡμέραις τὰς νύκτας Plu.2.223b.

προσομοιάζω, *to be like*, *Gp*.2.21.6.

προσομοιος, ον, also α, ον Str.3.4.18:—*nearly like, much like*, τινι E.*Ph*.128 (lyr.), Ar.*V*.356, *Av*.685, Amips.19, Pl.*Sph*.267a, etc., Adv. -ως Id.*Lg*.811c.

προσομοιόω, *compare*, τινί τι D.L.7.40.

2. intr., *to be like, resemble*, τὴν σύνεσιν αὐτοῦ π. ἀνθρώπῳ, τὴν ἀλκὴν δὲ δράκοντι D.60.30:—in pf. Pass., προσωμοιῶσθαι Poll.9.131.

3. *represent in art*, D.Chr.12.77.

προσομολογέω, *concede* or *grant besides*, Hyp.*Ath*.8; *agree with*, τοῖσι ὀρθῶς εἰρημένοισι Hp.*Vict*.1.1; *acknowledge* a *further* debt, π. τριακοσίας δραχμάς Isoc.17.39, cf. D.27.42: c. acc. et inf. with or without dat., *grant also that* .., Pl.*Grg*.461b, *Sph*.248d; ἀληθῆ εἶναι D.48.44.

2. simply, *concede, allow*, Isoc.9.50; *admit, confess*, πάντων εἶναι δεινότατος Id.15.35; τὴν ἐπιβουλήν J.*BJ*1.25.1:—Pass., ταῦθ' ὑμῖν -ομολογεῖται ἅπαντα And.1.15 παλαιὰ καὶ λίαν προσωμολογημένα Aeschin.3.53 (v.l. προωμ-).

3. *promise further*, c. inf. fut., D.56.6, *Sammelb*.7421.17 (i B.C.), etc.

4. *give in, surrender*, X.*An*.7.4.24.

προσομολογία, ἡ, *further admission*, D.39.41.

προσομόργνῠμαι, *wipe off upon* another, *impart*, τισὶ τὸ ἄγος Plu.*Crass*.2; τι τῇ ψυχῇ Them.*Or*.21.248d.

προσόμουρος, ον, Ion. for *προσόμορος, *adjacent*, τισι Hdt.4.173.

προσονειδίζω, *object as a reproach besides*, τὴν ἀταξίαν Sch.Ar.*V*.664; π. ὡς .. J.*BJ*2.2.5:—Pass., ib. 2.16.4.

προσονῑνημι, *benefit moreover*, Numen.*fr*.14 P.

προσονομάζω, *call by a name*, θεοὺς π. σφεας ἀπὸ .. *give* them *the name* θεοί, Hdt.2.52; αἰθέρα π. τὸν ἀνωτάτω τόπον Arist.*Cael*.270^{b}22; νεὼν π. Διὸς Ὀλυμπίου Lxx2Ma.6.2; ὃν Ἀσφάλειον καὶ Γαιήοχον προσονομάζομεν Plu.*Thes*.36, cf. *OGI*56.22 (Canopus, iii B.C.), 90.39 (Rosetta, ii B.C., both Pass.); Dor. **ποτονομάζω, **-άζοντας Ἀλκεσίππεια *calling* the games A., *SIG*31.5 (Delph. ii B.C.):—Aeol. Pass., εὐεργέταν **προσονῠμάσδεσθαι** *IGRom*.4.1302.7 (Cyme, i B.C./i A.D.).

2. Pass., *to be surnamed*, Σαρᾶτος Ζωΐλου προσωνομασμένου Ἀμόϊτος *POxy*.1648.68 (ii A.D.).

II. *name* (i.e. *appoint*) *in addition*, Just.*Nov*.30.4.

προσονομᾰσία, ἡ, *naming, appellation*, D.L.7.108; Aeol. **προσονῠμᾰσία** *IGRom*.4.1302.17 (Cyme, i B.C./i A.D.).

προσονομαστέον, *one must apply the name*, λάρκους τούτους Poll.10.111.

προσοπτάζω, v. ποτοπτάζω.

προσοπτάω, *bake in addition*, *PCair.Zen*.742.23 (iii B.C., Pass.).

προσοπτέον, *one must look for*, τι Hp.*de Arte*11.

προσοπτίλλω, v. ποτοπτίλλω

προσοράω, fut. -όψομαι S.*Ant*.764: Dor. **ποθόρημι** Theoc.6.22 (vv.ll. ποθορῶμαι, -ῆμαι, but prob. ποθορῷμι), inf. ποθορῆν *AP*9.604 (Noss.):—*look at, behold*, Mimn.1.8, Xenoph.2.6, S. l.c., *El*.381, Pl.*Phdr*.250e; προσορῶσα δόμοισι βλάβαν S.*Tr*.842 (lyr.); cf. προσεῖδον:—Med., προσορωμένα Id.*OC*244 (lyr.).

προσοργίζομαι, Pass., *to be angry at*, Arist.*Ath*.19.5, J.*BJ*2.14.6 (v.l.), Plu.2.13d.

προσορέγω, *reach* a thing *to*, ἡμῖν [ἄρτον] Crates *Ep*.34.3:—Med., *hold out as an inducement*, τινι Hdt.7.6.

προσορέω, (ὅρος) *border on*, οἱ προσοροῦντες τῇ Μακεδονίᾳ Θρᾷκες Plb.10.41.4; τὰ προσοροῦντα [τῇ Χερσονήσῳ] τῆς Εὐρώπης Id.21.46.9.

πρόσορθρος, ον, *towards morning*: Dor. τὸ πότορθρον, as Adv., Theoc.5.126, cf. Erinn. in *PSI*9.1090.48 + 8 (p. xii).

προσορίζω, *include within boundaries, add to a dominion*, etc., D.S.2.3; αὐλὴν τῷ μνημείῳ *SIG*1232.6 (Asia Minor, i A.D.):—Med., *add to one's dominion*, τὴν γῆν π. τῇ σφετέρᾳ Paus.2.36.5:—Pass., οἱ προσοριζόμενοι αὐτοῖς Str.4.2.1, cf. *OGI*229.101 (Smyrna, iii B.C.), *POxy*.918 ii 17 (ii A.D.).

2. *determine* or *fix*, χρόνον πένθους ὀλίγον Plu.*Lyc*.27:—Med. with fut. Att. -ιοῦμαι, *determine* or *define besides*, Arist.*Ph*.252[a]27, *Rh*.1407[b]5:—Pass., ὁ -όμενος χρόνος *PSI*10.1160.18 (i B.C.).

3. Med. as Att. law-term, προσωρίσατο τὴν οἰκίαν δισχιλίων *he* (sc. the mortgagee) *had* the house *marked with stones* (v. ὅρος II) *as well* to the amount of 2000 drachmae, D.31.4.

II. intr., *to be adjacent*, τῇ Συρίᾳ D.S.2.50.

προσορισμός, ὁ, *inclusion within boundaries, addition* to a territory, etc., *MDAI*(*A*)72.243.22 (Samos, ii B.C.).

προσορμέω, *come to anchor at*, τῇ Πεπαρήθῳ Plb.10.42.1; εἰς Μέμφιν *UPZ*81 ii 7 (ii B.C.): abs., *PGoodsp.Cair*.11.4 (iv A.D.).

προσορμίζω, *bring* a ship *to anchor at* or *near*, Κνίδῳ προσορμίσαι (sc. τὴν αὖν) Luc.*Am*.11, cf. *PTeb*.802.11 (ii B.C.); π. τοῖς αἰγιαλοῖς Iamb.*VP*3.14; πρὸς τὴν Σιφνίων χώραν *IG*12(5).653.12 (Syros, perh. i B.C.):—in early writers only Med., *come to anchor near* a place, ἔα τὰς νέας πρὸς τὴν Δῆλον προσορμίζεσθαι Hdt.6.97; πρὸς τούτους (sc. λιμένας) μὴ προσορμίζου D.25.84; ποῖ οὖν προσορμιούμεθα; Id.4.44; προσορμισάμενος τῇ Σαμοθρᾴκῃ Plu.*Aem*.26:—later in Pass., προσορμισθεὶς τῷ αἰγιαλῷ Arr.*An*.6.20.4, cf. Plu.2.601f; τῇ Νάξῳ προσωρμίσθη Ael.*VH*8.5, cf. Ev.Marc.6.53: metaph., π. τοῖς μύθοις Philostr.*Her*.11; εὐγένειαι π. τοῖς φαυλοτάτοις Ph.2.38 (nisi leg. προσοριζ-).

προσορμῐσις, εως, ἡ, *coming to anchor* or *to land*, Th.4.10.

προσορμισμός, ὁ, = foreg., Sch.Il.1.434.

προσορμιστήριον, τό, *anchorage*, Hsch. s.v. ἐπήνιον.

προσορμος, ὁ, = foreg., Str.14.3.8.

προσόρνῡμι, in pf. part. προσορωρ[ότες] *rushing* at him, dub. in *BGU*1252.21 (ii B.C.).

πρόσορος, ον, Ion. **πρόσουρος** Hdt. (v. infr.), once in S., *Ph*.691:—*adjoining, bordering on*, Αἰγύπτου τὰ πρόσουρα Λιβύῃ Hdt.2.18, cf. 3.97, 102; τῇ Ἀραβίῃ, π. ἐούσῃ (sc. τῇ Αἰγύπτῳ) Id.2.12; X. in Att. form, τὰ πρόσορα *Cyr*.6.1.17, cf. D.C.36.53, Poll.1.177, etc.:—in S. l.c., ἵν' αὐτὸς ἦν πρόσουρος οὐκ ἔχων βάσιν, πρόσουρον shd. be read.

προσορχέομαι, *dance to*, Luc.*Cal*.16; π. τοῖς λόγοις *to* the words, Plu.2.46b.

προσοσφραίνω, *give to smell*, τινά τι *Gp*.19.2.17.

προσουδίζω, (οὖδας) dial. ποτουδίζω, aor. ἐποτούδιξε (-ιζε cod. Hsch.) Sophr.141 *dash against* or *to the ground*, τὸ παιδίον Hdt.5.92.γʹ, cf. E.*IA*1151 (Scaliger for προσουρ-), Plu.*Galb*.26, Procop.*Goth*.4.29, al.:—Pass., π. ὑπὸ τοῦ Κύκλωπος Plu.2.506b, cf. D.C.72.13.

προσουρέω, *make water upon*, προσεούρουν [τινί] D.54.4, cf. Arist.*Mir*.845[a]33, Thphr.*Fr*.175:metaph., π. τῇ τραγῳδίᾳ *trifle with* it, Ar.*Ra*.95, cf. Porph.*Abst*.3.14.

πρόσουρος, v. πρόσορος.

προσουσία, ἡ, perhaps = συνουσία, name of a comedy by Eubulus, Ath.7.301a (as pers.n., Lang *Ath.Agora* xxiC31, *c*.400/390 B.C., etc.).

προσοφείλω, *owe besides* or *still*, ἔτι πολλά Th.7.48; διακόσια τάλαντα Plu.*Alex*.15; π. σοι ἄλλας χάριτας X.*Cyr*.3.2.16, cf. D.3.31, 23.89, *IG*2.1623.54; τὸ λοιπὸν ὃ προσοφείλεις μοι *PHib*.1.63.14 (iii B.C.), cf. *PCair.Zen*.150.17 (iii B.C.), *OGI*90.13 (Rosetta, ii B.C.), etc.: abs., προσοφείλοντας ἡμᾶς ἐνέγραψεν D.27.38 (divisim):—Pass., *to be still owing*, ὁ προσοφειλόμενος μισθός Th.8.45, cf. *SIG*410.18 (Erythrae, iii B.C.); ἡ ἔχθρη ἡ προσοφειλομένη ἐς Ἀθηναίους ἐκ τῶν Αἰγινητέων the hatred *which was still due* from the Aeginetans to the Athenians, i.e. their ancient feud, Hdt.5.82 (v.l. for προοφ-).

II. *to be behindhand*, Plb.38.8.6.

προσοφθαλμιάω, *look with aching eyes at*, ταῖς μεγάλαις οὐσίαις Ph.2.560.

προσοφλισκάνω, fut. -οφλήσω Arist.*EN*1124[b]11: 2 aor., -ῶφλον D.35.46, etc.: 1 aor. προσοφλῆσαι Alciphr.3.26:—*owe besides*, πεντακοσίας δραχμάς, ἃς προσῶφλεν D.58.19: abs., *incur a debt*, Arist. l.c.

2. as law-term, *lose one's suit and incur a penalty besides*, π. τὰ ἐπιτίμια D.35.46; τὴν ἐπωβελίαν Id.45.6, Aeschin.1.163; χιλίας (sc. δραχμάς) D.23.80: abs., στρατηγήσας προσῶφλε *was fined* in his office of στρατηγός, Antiph.204.5.

3. generally, *incur besides*, π. αἰσχύνην D.5.5, 8.12; ἀνελευθερίαν τῇ κακοηθείᾳ π. *get a character for* meanness *in addition to* .., Plu.2.856c, cf. 43c; γέλωτα Alciphr. l.c.; π. τὸν λεγόμενον ἰχθύων βίον *deserve to be said* to live like fish, Plb.15.20.3.

προσοχή, ἡ, *attention*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.41, LXX*Si.Prol*.13, *BMus.Inscr*.888 (Halic., ii B.C.), *PTeb*.27.78 (ii B.C.), D.H.6.85, Hierocl.p.25 A., Epict.*Ench*.33.6, D.Chr.34.27, Plu.2.514e, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.53; π. νόμων LXXWi.6.18, cf. Ph.1.474; π. ἀκροατοῦ τῷ λέγοντι Id.2.342; *diligence*, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc*.21.20; *care*, Leonid.ap.Aët.15.5, Sor.2.86.

2. *soberness*, Suid. s.v. νηφαλισμός.

II. *putting to land*, Iamb.*VP*3.16.

προσοχθίζω, fut. -ιῶ (cf. sq.), *to be wroth with*, τῷ γένει Satyr.*Vit.Eur.fr*.39 xii 21; τῷ ἐπιχωρίῳ φθόνῳ *fr*.39 xv 22 τινι LXXPs.94(95).10; οὐ μὴ προσοχθίσῃ ὑμῖν (v.l. ὑμᾶς) ἡ γῆ ib. Le.20.22; προσώχθικα τῇ ζωῇ μου *I am weary* of .., ib. Ge.27.46.

2. Pass., *to be treated with contumely*, ib. 2Ki.1.21.

προσοχθισμα, ατος, τό, *object of wrath, offence*, ib. 4Ki.23.13; προσοχθίσματι προσοχθιεῖς ib. De.7.26.

προσοχθισμός, ὁ, *offence*, Hsch.

προσοχλέω, *annoy* or *vex besides*, Ath.5.180a.

πρόσοχος, ον, (προσέχω) *attentive*, *Gloss*.

προσοχῠρόω, *strengthen besides* or *still more*, LXX1Ma.13.48, 52, Sch.Th.4.9.

προσόψημα, ατος, τό, *anything eaten with* or *besides* the regular meal, mostly pl., D.S.2.59, Ph.2.483, Dsc.1.84, 107, Ath.4.162c, 7.276e, Sch.Ar.*V*.962 (v.l. προσέψημα).

προσοψίδιον, τό, and **προσόψιον,** τό, = *faciale*, *Gloss*.

προσόψιος, ον, *full in view*, πάγος v.l. in S.*OC*1600.

πρόσοψις, εως, ἡ, *appearance, aspect*, ἀνδρὸς αἰδοίου Pi.*P*.4.29 (s.v.l.), cf. Thphr.*HP*7.6.4: periphr., σὴν π. εἰσιδεῖν thy *presence*, thy *person*, thy*self*, S.*Aj*.70, cf. *El*.1286 (lyr.), E.*Or*.952; ὦ φιλτάτη π. Id.*Hel*.636 (lyr.); νεκρὰν πρόσοψιν .. τέκνου, i.e. τέκνον τεθνηκός, *Epigr.Gr*.376.8 (Phrygia, ii A.D.).

b. *facing* of a building, *POxy*.2197.4, al. (vi A.D.).

II. *seeing, beholding*, E.*Or*.1021; εἰς πρόσοψίν τινος ἐλθών Id.*Andr*.685; μὴ ἔχων τὴν π. τῶν πολεμίων ἐκ πολλοῦ Th.2.89; ἐκ πρώτης π. Luc.*Anach*.29, cf. Corn.*ND*25; *sight*, καταπληκτικὴ π. Plb.3.114.4.

III. *look-out, opening*, dub. in Arist.*Pr*.940[a]12.

προσοψωνέω, *add to the dishes already mentioned*, Ath.8.331c.

προσπάθεια [ᾰ], ἡ, *passionate attachment*, πρός τι γένος ἀκρασίας Dicaearch.1.10; defined as ἐπιθυμία δεδουλωμένη, Andronic.Rhod.p.572 M.; written **προσπαθία,** Phld.*D*.1.14 (pl.); ἄνευ προσκλίσεως καὶ προσπαθείας S.E.*P*.1.230; γενομένους ἐν π. Heraclit.*Incred*.16; προσπαθείας ‹ἕνεκα› Zos.Alch.p.118 B.

II. in later Philos., *clinging* of the soul to the body and its passions, Porph.*Sent*.28; ἡ πρὸς τὸ σῶμα π. ib. 29; ἡ θνητὴ π. Hierocl.*in CA*3p.425 M., cf. M.Ant.12.3.

προσπᾰθέω, *feel passionate love for*, πρὸς ἄλλην χώραν Arr.*Epict*.3.24.82, cf. Ph.2.48 (s.v.l.); τινι Arr.*Epict*.4.1.77, cf. M.Ant.5.1; *to be affected by contact with, become susceptible to*, τῇ ὕλῃ Dam.*Pr*.414.

προσπᾰθής, ές, (πάθος) *impressionable*, Plot.4.3.11; *warmly attached*, τὸ παρ᾽ ἡμῶν π. our *affection* for them, Hierocl.*in CA*11p.443 M., cf. Sch.Pi.*P*.2.165. Adv. -θῶς, λουτροῖς π. ἔχειν Eust.18.41: Comp. -έστερον Pythag.*Ep*.5.5 (Theano).

II. Adv. -θῶς *with prejudice*, ἱστορεῖν Gal.1.146.

προσπαίζω, fut. -παίξομαι App.*BC*4.118: aor. προσέπαισα Pl.*Euthd*.283b, Alciphr.3.65; also προσέπαιξα ib. 5, Plu.*Caes*.63:—*play* or *sport with*, τινι X.*Mem*.3.1.4, Pl.*Euthd*.278b; of a partridge, Porph.*Abst*.3.4: metaph., προσπαίζουσα τοῖς ὤμοις κόμη *playing over*, Poll.2.25.

2. abs., *sport, jest*, π. ἐν λόγοις Pl.*Phdr*.262d, cf. *Lg*.653e, 804b; opp. σπουδάζειν, Id.*Euthd*.283b.

3. *laugh at, make fun* or *sport of*, τινι Men.*Epit*.182, Plu.2.197d, *Caes*.63; *satirize*, τινι D.L.4.61, 7.164:—Med., App. l.c.

II. c. acc., θεοὺς π. *sing to* the gods, *sing in* their *praise* or *honour*, Pl.*Epin*.980b: c. dupl. acc., ὕμνον προσεπαίσαμεν .. τὸν .. Ἔρωτα *sang* a hymn *in praise of* Eros, Id.*Phdr*.265c.

2. *play teasingly with*, Luc.*Dom*.24, Ael.*NA*4.45; *make fun of, tease*, Pl.*Euthd*.285a, τοὺς ῥήτορας Id.*Mx*.235c, τὸν Ὀδυσσέα οἱ μνηστῆρες D.Chr.9.9.

πρόσπαιος, ον, (παίω) *striking upon*: hence, *sudden, fresh*, εἰ π. μὴ τύχοι κακά A.*Ag*.347, cf. Lyc.211; ἐκ π. τινὸς τύχης Plb.6.43.3: ἐκ προσπαίου as Adv., *suddenly, newly*, Arist.*EN*1166[b]35; neut. πρόσπαιον as Adv., S.*Ichn*.119, Nic.*Th*.690. Regul. Adv. -ως Arist.*EN*1167[a]2.

προσπαιστέον, *one must amuse oneself with*, τούτοις Plu.2.710e.

προσπαίω, = προσπίπτω, Sch.A.*Pr*.885; dub. in S.*Fr*.335.

προσπᾰλαίω, *wrestle* or *struggle with*, τινι Pi.*I*.4.53, Pl.*Tht*.162b, *Alc*.1.107e, al.; Ἄτλας οὐρανῷ π. Pi.*P*.4.290; κὴρ π. ψυχῇ Ph.1.654: metaph., ἐν τοῖς λόγοις π. Pl.*Tht*.169b; π. σφαίρᾳ *take wrestling exercise* with a ball, Plu.2.793b; πολλοῖς χρέεσιν π. *wrestle* with debts, *PSI*1.76.6 (vi A.D.).

προσπάλλομαι, Med., gloss on πῆλε δὲ χεῖρας, Sch.A.R.2.45.

Πρόσπαλτα, τά, name of deme in the φυλὴ Ἀκαμαντίς, loc. Προσπαλτοῖ Is.11.44: **Προσπάλτιος,** *an inhabitant of P.*, *IG*1.245.153, etc.; Προσπάλτιοι, οἱ, name of play by Eupolis

Προσπαλτόθεν, Adv. *from Prospalta*, D.43.64.

προσπαραβάλλομαι, Med., *dish up as well*, metaph., λόγους prob. in Plu.2.575e:—Pass., *to be put by* the table *besides*, δύο ἄλλαι π. κλῖναι Id.Cleom.13.

προσπαραγγέλλω, *order* or *enjoin besides*, D.C.56.25.

προσπαραγράφω [γρᾰ], *write besides, add*, Pl.*Phdr*.257e, D.39.9, 52.4, *PPetr*.3p.267 (iii B.C.).

προσπαραδείκνῡμι, *point out as belonging to*, τί τινος *PFlor*.56.14 (iii A.D.).

προσπαραδίδωμι, *hand over besides*, *IG*2.1640.9, 7.3498.28 (Oropus).

προσπαραινέω, *encourage* or *exhort besides*, D.C.62.8.

προσπαραιρέομαι, Med., *take away besides*, Id.46.40.

προσπαρακᾰλέω, *call in besides, invite*, τοὺς ξυμμάχους Th.1.67, cf. 2.68, 8.98, Luc.*Pseudol*.2.

2. *exhort besides*, τινὰς εἶναι ἑτοίμους Plb.3.64.11; Νίκωνα περὶ τῆς λογείας *PTeb*.58.54 (ii B.C.).

προσπαρακειμαι, Pass., *to be attached* or *appended*, Antig.*Mir*.15, Jul.*Gal*.290c; of landed property, *to be adjacent*, *PFlor*.50.72 (iii A.D.), etc.

προσπαρακελεύομαι, *exhort besides*, J.*AJ*7.9.7.

προσπαραλαμβάνω, *employ as well*, Παῆσιν *PCair.Zen*.500.4 (ii B.C.); *take besides*, D.C.42.58, Iamb.*Myst*.8.4; *include*, Dsc.1 *Praef*.6; ἡ ἔννοια τὴν οὐσίαν οὐ .. π. Plot.6.8.7:—Pass., *to be employed as well*, Sor.1.26.

προσπαραληπτέον, *one must include*, Heph.Astr.in *Cat. Cod. Astr*.8(1).158, Vett.Val.302.31.

προσπαραληψις, εως, ἡ, *taking besides*, ἑτέρου Ph.1.485.

II. Gramm., = παραγωγή III. 2, Diom.p.441 K.

προσπαραμένω, *abide by*, Aesop.337, *Cod.Just*.12.37.19.3.

προσπαραμῡθέομαι, Med., *urge* or *exhort besides*, *SIG*762.28 (Dionysopolis, i B.C.):—Pass., *to be argued, urged besides*, Ptol.*Phas*.p.13 H.

προσπαραμῡθητέον, *one must urge besides*, Id.*Judic*.p.7 B.

προσπαραπήγνῡμι, *fix beside in addition*, χάρακας *Gp*.4.12.18.

προσπαρασκευάζω, *prepare besides*, ἑτέραν δύναμιν D.8.19, etc.:—Med., *prepare for oneself besides*, ὁρμητήρια Id.19.326.

προσπαρατίθημι, *append, attach*, Antig.*Mir*.15; [ἄρθροις] διάρθρωσιν Gal.*UP*2.17; *add*, ἄρτον ταῖς ἑορταῖς Ath.4.137e, etc.; *put before one besides*, Plb.3.99.7.

προσπαρατρώγω, *gnaw at the side besides*: metaph., *nibble at one's reputation* or *depreciate besides*, D.L.2.107.

προσπαραφύομαι, Pass. with pf. Act. -πέφῡκα, *to be attached at the side*, Sor.1.12.

προσπαραχωρέω, *give up as well*, *POxy*.271.14 (i A.D.).

προσπάρειμι, *to be present with besides*, Petos.ap.Vett.Val.124.10.

προσπάρεισέρχομαι, *came in besides*, Eun.*VS*p.476 B.

προσπάρεμβάλλω, *throw in besides*, Ulp. ad D.20.167.

προσπάρέχω, *furnish, supply besides*, Ἀρκάσι ναῦς Th.1.9, cf. D.C.56.40:—Med., Pl.*R*.437e, *Lg*.808c.

II. *cause besides*, βλάβας Hp.*Art*.47.

προσπάρίσταμαι, Med. *bring to one's side, subdue besides*, D.C.50.12 (nisi leg. προπ-).

2. *put in one's mind, excite besides*, τόλμαν τινί J.*AJ*19.1.10.

II. intr., προσπαρέστη τινὶ νομίζειν *it came into* his *mind*, prob. in D.C.*Fr*.102.9.

προσπάροινέω, *add a further indignity*, Philostr.*Im*.2.23.

προσπάροξύνω, pf. -ώξυγκα D.C.37.29:—*cause additional pain* or *inflammation*, Hp.*Acut*.16: metaph., *provoke besides*, Str.14.2.24, Plu.*Alex*.52, D.C. l.c.

προσπάρορμάω, *incite besides*, J.*AJ*7.14.10.

προσπασσᾰλεύω, Att. **προσπαττ-,** *nail fast to*, σε τῷδε .. πάγῳ A.*Pr*.20; [ἐμβάδια] πρὸς τὸ μέτωπον ὥσπερ κοτίνῳ Ar.*Pl*.943; but in Hdt.9.120, σανίδα (or σανίδας) προσπασσαλεύσαντες (sc. αὐτῷ) (nisi leg. σανίδι):—Pass., προσπεπατταλευμένον γράφουσι τὸν Προμηθέα πρὸς ταῖς πέτραις Men.535.1; τὴν Ἀνδρομέδαν ἐπί τινος πέτρας .. προσπεπ. Luc.*DMar*.14.3: metaph., ἀχανής, προσπεπατταλευμένος, ἄφωνος *fixed to the spot*, Hegesipp.Com.1.25.

II. *nail up* or *hang upon a peg*, τὸν τρίποδα Hdt.1.144:—Pass., Cratin.164.

προσπασσᾰλόω, Att. **προσπαττ-,** = foreg. II, Thphr.*Char*.21.7.

προσπάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** aor. προσέπᾰσα LXXTo.11.11:—*sprinkle upon*, τί τινι Antyll.ap.Orib.7.21.6, cf. LXXl.c., Dsc.1.52, Sch.Nic.*Al*.563.

προσπαστέον, *one must sprinkle upon*, ἄλευρον Gal.11.318.

προσπάσχω, *experience in addition*, Pl.*Phd*.74a; *suffer as well*, μείζω τῶν πρότερον Aristid.1.156 J., cf. Lib.*Or*.12.74; *to be further affected*, τῇ ψυχῇ περί τινων Isoc.10.55.

II. *to be devoted* or *addicted to, feel affection for*, c. dat., Plu.2.514a, *Sert*.26, Luc.*Dem.Enc*.40; τῷ καλῷ Cic.*Att*.2.19.1; ᾧ προσπέπονθε Phld.*Lib*.p.6 O.; [τῷ θεῷ] μόνῳ Arr.*Epict*.2.16.46; ταῖς κατὰ θάλασσαν ἐργασίαις Dicaearch.1.24: w. dat. understood, Macho 468 G.; τὸ προσπεπονθός *that which has an affinity with* a thing, Plu.2.499e (s.v.l.).

προσπάω, in Med., *draw on*, εἰς τὸν .. ἀγῶνα D.S.18.46.

πρόσπεινος, ον, (πεῖνα) *hungry*, Dem.Ophth.ap.Aët.7.33, Act.Ap.10.10.

προσπειράζω, *make an attempt besides*, *Gloss*.

προσπελάζω, *cause to approach, bring near to*, νέα μέν μοι κατέαξε .. ἄκρῃ προσπελάσας *having driven* her *against* the headland, Od.9.285:—Pass. προσπελασθείς is f.l. for πατρὸς πελ. in S.*OT*1101 (lyr.).

2. π. τὴν ἁφήν *apply* touch, Marcellin.*Puls*.130.

II. intr., *approach*, τινι Pl.*Smp*.206d, D.S.15.42, etc.; *associate with*, Phld.*Ir*.p.47 W.; also of hostile *approach*, Aen.Tact.22.12, 39.6; *deal with*, in argument, Gal.18(1).278; *visit*, τοῖς αὐτοφυέσι .. ὕδασιν Alex.Trall.8.2.

προσπελᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *bringing* or *coming near*, *Gloss*.

προσπελαστός, ή, όν, *approachable*, Phot. s.v. πλατά.

προσπελάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, = πελάτης, Theopomp.Hist.39(*b*).

προσπέμπω, *send to*, esp. of messengers or envoys, φίλους Ar.*Eq*.473; κήρυκα Th.7.3; π. τινά τινι *send* or *conduct* one person *to* another, αὐτὸν δεῦρο προσπέμψας ἐμοί S.*OC*1349, cf. 1101, Th.1.53, X.*Cyr*.8.5.18: simply, c. dat., *send* to one (sc. ἄγγελον), Th.7.35, D.19.167, etc.; π. τινὶ ἵνα .. Arr.*Epict*.1.2.19; also π. λόγους ἔς τινας Th.8.47: abs., Hdt.9.108; ἐς Ὄλυνθον Th.2.79, w. ref. to lovers' messages, *Hesperia*54.225–6 no. 8.

προσπεποιημένως, *dissimulanter*, *Gloss*.

προσπέρδομαι, with aor. 2 Act. -έπαρδον, *break wind at*, τινι Ar.*Ra*.1074, Sosip.1.12, Damox.2.39.

προσπεριβάλλω, *put round besides*, of a bandage, Hp.*Fract*.20; περιτείχισμα τῇ πόλει Th.5.2: metaph., ὄγκον τοῖς νοήμασι Ph.1.1:—Med., νεὼς αὐταῖς (sc. εἰκόσι) Id.2.181: also, *throw* or *draw round oneself*, τείχη Isoc.9.47; τὸν πεζὸν στρατὸν ταῖς ναυσὶ π. the land army *in addition to* the ships, Plu.*Them*.7, cf. *Cat.Ma*.13 (Act.); *surround oneself with fresh acquisitions*, D.4.9, Paus.1.10.1; π. πλείονα μολυσμόν Plu.2.831a:—Pass., *to be drawn round*, στρατοπέδῳ ἀρύματος προσπεριβαλλομένου Th.8.40.

2. Pass., κῆπον ἑνὶ περιβόλῳ προσπεριβεβλημένοι *having also* a garden *surrounded* by one fence, Pl.*Criti*.112b; *to be included in a bandage*, Hp.*Fract*.48.

προσπεριγίγνομαι, *accrue as additional advantage*, D.20.33, Plu.*Ages*.32.

προσπεριειλέω, *wrap round besides*, Sor.1.50 (Pass.).

προσπεριεργάζομαι, *busy oneself still further, inquire curiously*, Ph.1.12, 2.88, D.C.44.35, etc.; *interfere with the course of nature*, Gal.12.665.

προσπεριέχομαι, *cling to, desire, in addition*, dub. in *APF*2.519 (ii B.C.).

προσπερικειμαι, *envelope besides*, Orib.*Fr*.114.

προσπερικόπτω, *wheedle one out of in addition*, τριακοσίας δραχμάς Hyp.*Ath*.2.

προσπεριλαμβάνω, *embrace* or *include besides*, D.24.44, al., Ph.1.1 (v.l.), Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.13; π. τινὰ ταῖς συνθήκαις Plb.3.24.1; π. τι τῷ νῷ Id.5.32.3.

προσπεριοδεύω, *survey and describe besides*, Str.10.5.14.

προσπεριορίζομαι, Med., *include with besides*, ἔννοιαν τῷ ἐπαίνῳ Longin.28.3.

προσπεριποιέω, *lay by* or *save besides*, D.27.60.

προσπεριτειχισμός, ὁ, *additional fortification of surrounding wall*, εἰς τὸν προσπεριτειχισμὸν τῆς πόλεως *Amyzon*35.

προσπερμεία, ἡ, *ritual sprinkling with corn-seed*, *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1928(6).21 (Cos, iii B.C.).

προσπερονάω, (περόνη) *fasten* or *attach by means of a pin*: generally, *fasten on*, ψυχὴν πρὸς τὸ σῶμα Pl.*Phd*.83d; *nail up*, καρκίνους Thphr.*HP*2.8.3; εἰς τὴν στοήν Ἀρχ. Δελτ. 11.23 (Chios, iv B.C.):—Pass., ἄρτοι προσπεπερονημένοι πρὸς τοῖς κρέασι X.*An*.7.3.21.

προσπέτᾰμαι, = sq., Arist.*HA*629ᵃ35: aor. part. προσπετασθέντες D.H.4.63.

προσπέτομαι, fut. -πτήσομαι: aor. -επτάμην [ᾰ], but poet. also with aor. Act. προσέπτην (v. infr.) also aor. part. προσπετάσας (sic) Aesop.296 P.:—*fly to* or *towards*, πόθεν προσέπτανθ' (-έπτονθ' Dawes) οἱ βομβαύλιοι*;* Ar.*Ach*.865; πρός τι Arist.*HA*593ᵃ8; ἐάν τίς σοι φίλος ὥσπερ μυῖα πρόσπτηται X.*Mem*.3.11.5.

II. generally, *come upon* one *suddenly*, *come over* one, ὀδμὰ προσέπτα μ' ἀφεγγής A.*Pr*.115 (lyr.); μέλος προσέπτα μοι music *stole over* my sense, ib. 555 (lyr.); of evil, misfortune, etc., τίς .. ἀρχὴ τοῦ κακοῦ προσέπτατο*;* S.*Aj*.282, cf. A.*Pr*.644, E.*Alc*.421.

προσπεύθομαι, poet. for προσπυνθάνομαι, S.*OC*122 (lyr.).

προσπεφῡκότως, Adv. *clinging to*, *EM*132.53.

πρόσπηγμα, ατος, τό, *that which gathers and hardens on a place*, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.23 (pl.).

II. *part of a ship*, Hsch. (pl.).

προσπήγνῡμι, fut. -πήξω (προσπήξομαι is f.l. for -πτύξομαι in Hsch.):—*fix to* or *on*, τινί [τι] E.*Fr*.679, etc.; τι πρός τι D.C.40.9; ἥλοις [τὸν ἀκινάκην] τῷ κολεῷ προσέπηξε Id.63.2: abs., *crucify*, Act.Ap.2.23:—Pass. with pf. Act. -πέπηγα, *to be fixed on*, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.4.72; περί τι D.C.45.17; ἰχθῦς -πεπηγὼς τῷ ἀγκίστρῳ Aristaenet.1.7.

προσπηδάω, fut. -ήσομαι Alex.124.16:—*leap against* or *upon*, πρὸς ἑστίαν And.2.15; ἀτμὸς .. π. ταῖς ῥισίν Alex. l.c.; μοι *PEnteux*.75.5 (iii B.C.), cf. *PPetr*.3 pp.57, 65 (iii B.C.); ἐπί τι Arr.*Epict*.1.2.32: abs., D.C.76.4; δόξα π. *sprang up suddenly*, App.*BC*2.45.

προσπηλόω, *close with clay*, [χύτραν] Cyran.99.

προσπήσσω, late collat. form of προσπήγνυμι, Artem.1.74 (Pass.), *Gloss*.

προσπηχύνομαι, Med., *take in one's arms* or *embrace besides*, Call.*Jov*.46; also **τοτιπηχ-,** Rhian.72.3 (tm.).

προσπῐέζω, also **-πῐεζέω** Ph.ap.Eus.*PE*8.14:—*press besides*, τι Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)59; *press against*, τοὺς ὀδόντας Archig.ap.Gal.12. 860:—Pass., προσπεπιεσμένη *tight*, of a bandage, Heliod.ap.Orib.47.14.7.

2. π. τι πρός τι *press to* or *upon*, Arist.*HA*526ᵃ23:—Pass., Ph.2.400.

προσπικραίνω, in Pass., *become angry with*, c. dat., *PEnteux*.84.9 (iii B.C.), *PLille*7.9 (iii B.C.).

προσπίλνᾰμαι, Pass., *approach*, νήσῳ Od.13.95.

προσπῑλόω, = προσπιέζω 2, c. dat., Sch. D.T.p.43 H. (Pass.).

προσπίνω [ῑ], *drink besides* or *afterwards*, D.C.75.2.

προσπῐπίσκω, *give to drink besides*, Hp.*Morb*.2.48, 66.

προσπιπράσκω, pf. inf. Pass. -πεπρᾶσθαι, *sell besides* or *at the same time*, Poll.7.13.

προσπίπτω, Dor. **ποτιπίπτω** Archyt.1: fut. -πεσοῦμαι E.*Alc*.350: for ποτιπεπτηυῖαι, v. προσπτήσσω:—*fall upon, strike against*, ἔς τι v.l. in S.*Ant*.855; τινι X.*Eq*.7.6, etc.; πρός τι Arist.*Aud*.800ᵃ2, al.; *fall against*, as a mound against a wall, Th.2.75; but πρὸς τὸ οὖς προσπίπτων is dub.l. in Thphr.*Char*.2.10 (προσκύπτων cj. Valckenaer).

2. *fall upon, attack, assault*, πόλεσιν, ὁπλίταις, Th.1.5, X.*HG*3.2.3, etc.: abs., Th.3.30, 103, X.*Cyr*.7.1.38.

3. simply, *run to*, Hdt.2.2, X.*Cyr*.1.4.4.

4. *fall upon, embrace*, τινι E. l.c., *IA*1191: hence, π. τινί *join the party of* another, X.*HG*7.1.42; also, *fasten on*, in argument, τῇ διαφορᾷ Phld.*Sign*.36.

5. *fall in with, meet with, encounter*, μὴ λάθῃ με προσπεσών S.*Ph*.46, cf. 156 (lyr.), Pl.*Phdr*.270a: c. dat. rei, Id.*Tht*.154b; *fall in with*, δυστυχεστάτῳ κλήρῳ E.*Tr*.291 (lyr.); αἰσχρᾷ ἐπιθυμίᾳ X.*Ap*.30; μεγίσταις ἡδονάς Pl.*Lg*.637a; δήγματι to be bitten, Ael.*NA*6.51: c. acc., μείζω βροτείας π. ὁμιλίας E.*Hipp*.19: with a Prep., πρὸς τὰς τῶν φυλάκων ψυχαις Pl.*Lg*.906b; εἰς βράχεα, πρὸς τὰ κοινά, Plb.1.39.3, Plu.2.788c.

II. of things,

1. of events, accidents, etc., *come suddenly upon, befall* one, τινι E.*Med*.225, *IT*1229 (troch.), Antipho 3.3.8, Pl.*Cra*.396d; τὰ προσπίπτονθ' ἡμῖν δείματα Id.*Lg*.791c, etc.: abs., ἄτην προσπεσοῦσαν ἐνεῖκαι Hdt.1.32; αἱ συμφοραὶ προσπίπτουσαι misfortunes *by befalling*, Id.7.46, cf. Isoc.*Ep*.5.4; αἱ π. χρεῖαι *PCair.Zen*.31.7 (iii B.C.); αἱ π. τύχαι Th.1.84; τὰ προσπεσόντα E.*Fr*.505; γενναίως φέρειν τὰ προσπίπτοντα Stob.4.44 tit.; οἱ τὰ π. κρίναντες χρηματισταί *PPetr*.3p.53 (iii B.C.); ἡ π. ἐπιθυμία Pl.*R*.561c; πρὸς τὰ προσπίπτοντα according to *circumstances*, Arist.*Pol*.1286ᵃ11; οἱ προσπίπτοντες κίνδυνοι Hyp.*Fr*.117; τὰ π. εἰς τὸν ἀνθρώπινον βίον Id.*Epit*.43; ὅ τι ἂν προσπέσῃ ἰχθύδιον Arist.*HA*590ᵃ27, cf. *PCair.Zen*.186.15 (iii B.C.); προσπεσούσης μοι τῆς .. ἐπιστολῆς *when* the letter *came to hand*, *PStrassb*.111.2 (iii B.C.), cf. *PPetr*.3p.71 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.240.9 (iii B.C.).

2. of expenses, *to be incurred*, Th.7.28, *PCair.Zen*.60.3 (iii B.C.).

3. of money, *to be paid in* to an account, ib. 701.9 (iii B.C.), *PPetr*.3p.290 (iii B.C.).

4. of rights and duties, etc., *pass to, devolve* or *fall upon*, ὅταν λειτουργία προσπέσῃ ἀπολύειν αὐτούς *PHib*.1.78.4 (iii B.C.); ὥστε μηδεμίαν ὑποψίαν ἐκείνῳ γε προσπεσεῖν *PSI*4.340.12 (iii B.C.); κληρονομίας -πεσούσης μοι *BGU*340.9 (iii A.D.).

5. *come to one's ears, be told as news*, εἴ τισιν ἀπιστότερος προσπέπτωκεν ὁ λόγος Aeschin.3.59, cf. *PSI*6.614.13 (iii B.C.), *UPZ*9.9 (ii B.C.), Plb.5.101.3, Plu.*Per*.16, etc.; εἰς τὴν Ῥώμην Plb.9.6.1: impers., προσέπεσε *news came* that .., c. acc. et inf., Id.24.14.10, cf. 31.14.8; προσπέπτωκεν Παῶν ἀναπλεῖν Wilcken *Chr*.10 (ii B.C.); προσπεσόντων τῷ βασιλεῖ περὶ τῶν γεγονότων LXX2Ma.5.11.

b. τὰ ποτιπίπτοντα ποτὶ τὰν αἴσθησιν that *strike* on the senses, Archyt.1, cf. Thphr.*Sens*.5.41; σοι .. προσπιπτέτω *let it* (the thought) *present itself to* you, M.Ant.7.19, cf. 13, 9.24, 11.7, Longin.14.1; π. μεγαλορρημονέστερα *have a more impressive effect*, id.23.2, cf. 29.1; π. δι' ἑαυτοῦ or αὐτόθεν *to be self-evident*, S.E.*P*.2.168, *M*.1.300.

6. *sit* or *fit closely*, of a bandage, προσπεπτωκός, opp. χαλαρόν, Hp.*Fract*.5.

7. Geom., *meet*, πόλος πρὸς ὃν αἱ γραμμαὶ προσπίπτουσιν Arist.*Mete*.376^{a}19, cf. Archim.*Spir*.6; of lines, *to be drawn to meet*, πρὸς κύκλον Euc.3.37; π. ἐπὶ .. *pass through* a point, Archim.*Spir*.14.

8. of the pulse, = ὑποπίπτω, Ruf.*Puls*.6.2; of the womb, ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα π. Hp.*Nat.Mul*.44, cf. *Mul*.2.125, al.

III. *fall down at* another's *feet, prostrate oneself*, προσπίπτων προσκυνέει τὸν ἕτερον Hdt.1.134; προσπεσὼν ἔχου S.*Aj*.1181; ἱκέτης προσπίπτω X.*Cyr*.4.6.2: c. dat., π. βωμοῖσι S.*Tr*.904, cf. *OC*1157; τινὸς γόνασι E.*Or*.1332, *Andr*.860 (lyr.), etc.; προσπεσὼν αὐτῷ .. ἱκέτενε Pl.*Ep*.349a; θεῶν πρὸς βρέτας Ar.*Eq*.31; πρὸς γόνυ E.*HF*79: also c. acc., π. βρέτη δαιμόνων A.*Th*.94 (lyr.); cf. προσπίτνω.

προσπιστεύω, *believe besides*, ἐκεῖνο, ὅτι .. Aristid.*Or*.36(48).6; ἑαυτῷ dub. in Ph.2.384.

προσπίτνω, poet. for προσπίπτω (v. πίτνω), *fall upon* a person's neck, *embrace*, τοῖς φιλτάτοις E.*El*.576; νεκρῷ Id.*Med*.1205; ἀμφὶ γενειάδα Id.*HF*1208 (lyr.).

2. *come in, come upon the scene*, Id.*Ph*.1429.

II. of things, *fall upon*, ἰοὶ προσπίτνοντες ὤλλυσαν A.*Pers*.461; of passion, σοὶ φρενῶν χόλος π. E.*Med*.1266 (lyr.).

III. *fall down to* or *before, supplicate*, abs., αἰτοῦ δὲ προσπίτνουσα S.*El*.453: c. dat., προσπίτνομέν σοι Id.*OC*1754 (anap.): more freq. c. acc., A.*Pers*.152 (anap.), E.*Ph*.924, *Andr*.537 (anap.), *Tr*.762; ἐμὸν γόνυ Id.*Supp*.10; μνῆμα Id.*Hel*.64; προσπίτνω σε γόνασι S.*Ph*.485; γονυπετεῖς ἕδρας π. τινά *fall before* one in kneeling posture, E.*Ph*.293 (lyr.): c. inf., π. σε μὴ θανεῖν I *beseech* thee that I may not die, Id.*El*.221.

IV. *fall upon, attack*, τινα Id.*Ba*.1115.

προσπλάζω, *beat* or *knock against, touch*, κῦμα δέ μιν προσπλάζον ἐρύκεται Il.12.285: c. dat., [λίμνη] προσέπλαζε γενείῳ Od.11.583; γαίης .. πεῖρας .. ἠέρι προσπλάζον Xenoph.28.2.

πρόσπλᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *moulding on, adhesion*, Procl.*in Ti*.2.60.15 D.

προσπλάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *from* or *mould upon*, in Pass., νεοσσιαὶ προσπεπλασμέναι ἐκ πηλοῦ πρὸς ἀποκρήμνοισι ὄρεσι nests *formed* of clay *and attachted to* precipitous mountains, Hdt.3.111; *to be applied as a plaster*, Hp.*VM*15; prob. in Aen.Tact.22.25; *adhere to*, Alex.Trall.7.7:—Act., τέφραν προσπλάττουσι τῷ βωμῷ Plu.2.433b: metaph., τοὺς τόκους ib. 831a.

II. *increase*, in Pass., of the body, *increase by continued growth*, Gal.4.541: metaph., *to be added*, ποτεπλάσθη, of Berenice as a fourth Χάρις, Call.*Epigr*.52.

προσπλαστικός, ή, όν, *sticking on*, Dsc.5.75.

προσπλαστός, ή, όν, = foreg., Gal.17(1).902.

πρόσπλᾱτος, ον, (προσπίλναμαι) *approachable*, ξένοις A.*Pr*.716 (Elmsl. for πρόσπλαστοι).

προσπλεκτέον, *one must add, mix in*, Herod.Med.ap.Aët.5.130, Archig. ib. 6.3.

προσπλεκω, *connect with*, τινί τινα M.Ant.10.7; *mix with* a medicine, Archig.ap.Gal.12.645:—Pass., *cling to, attach oneself* or *be attached to*, Plb.5.60.7, Plu.2.796b; εἴδει ἑτέρῳ Dam.*Pr*.84; in hostile sense, *attack*, τῷ Διονύσῳ Arg.1 Ar.*Ra*., J.*Ap*.1.222; *fasten upon*, in argument, λέξει Gal.1.176; *to be mixed up with*, μυθώδη τινὰ -πέπλεκται τοῖς λεγομένοις Str.1.1.10; of astrological relationship, Vett.Val.119.27.

προσπλεονάζω, *to be specially frequent* or *prevalent*, ἐν θέρει Dem.Ophth.ap.Aët.7.14.

προσπλέω, fut. -πλεύσομαι: Ion. pres. **προσπλώω** only as v.l. in Hdt.8.6: aor. προσέπλωσα Arr.*Ind*.39.4:—*sail towards* or *against*, Hdt. l.c., 9.96, al., Th.1.47, X.*Cyr*.6.2.10, etc.; τινι *against* one, Th.2.83; ἐν πλοίῳ π. D.23.78; of ships, X.*HG*6.2.33.

προσπληρόω, *fill up* or *complete* a number, ἱππέας π. εἰς δισχιλίους v.l. in X.*Cyr*.5.3.24, cf. *HG*1.6.3, prob. in *PCair.Zen*.421.8 (iii B.C.): esp. *man and equip* ships *besides, man still more* ships, Th.6.104, 7.34:—Med., ἐκ Κερκύρας ἄλλας π. X.*HG*5.4.66, cf. 5.1.27.

προσπλήσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *strike*, Procop.Gaz.p.171 B.: fut. -πλήξω Hsch.

προσπλοκή, ἡ, *close embrace*, αἱ π. τοῦ κισσοῦ Artem.1.77.

2. *admixture*, Alex.Trall.1.15.

προσπλοκος, η, ον, *plaited on*, συμβολὴν προσπλόκην Aq.Ex.28.32.

2. fig., *involved in a relation* with, θεῷ προσπλόκους Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).148.

πρόσπλους, ὁ, *access by sea*, App.*BC*4.102, D.C.37.53, Hld.9.5.

προσπλωτός, ή, όν, *accessible from the sea*, i.e. *navigable*, ποταμοὶ π. ἀπὸ θαλάσσης Hdt.4.47, cf. 71.

προσπλώω, v. προσπλέω.

προσπνῑγω, *choke, throttle*, *POxy*.2331 iii 20 (verse, iii A.D.).

πρόσπνευμα, ατος, τό, *inspiration*, Plb.*Fr*.202.

πρόσπνευσις, εως, ἡ, *breathing on*, Plot.2.9.14 (pl.).

II. *fragrance*, D.S.2.49.

III. *rough breathing, aspiration*, Phld.*Po*.2.5, 18, Jul.*Or*.2.72a.

πρόσπνέω, poet. **-πνείω** Theoc.17.52: fut. -πνεύσομαι:—*blow* or *breathe upon, inspire*, ἔρωτας l.c.; τῷ σώματι ζωήν Hierocl.*in CA*26p.478 M.:—Pass., *to be blown upon*, προσπνείσθω τόπος ἀπὸ βορρᾶ *Gp*.2.27.1.

2. intr., *blow to* or *over*, τόποις Thphr.*Vent*.27; ἡμῖν .. π. αὖραι Luc.*Am*.12: impers., c. gen., ὡς ἡδύ μοι προσέπνευσε χοιρείων κρεῶν a sweet *savour* of pork *is wafled to* me, Ar.*Ra*.338.

II. Gramm., *pronounce with the rough breathing*, A.D.*Pron*.55.23:—Pass., Id.*Synt*.141.4, Seleuc.ap.Ath.9.398b.

προσπογγίζω, *sponge beforehand*, Aët.9.1.

προσποθέω, *desire to know besides*, τόδε Pl.*Chrm*.174a.

προσποιέω, *make over to, add* or *attach to*, π. τισὶ τὴν Κέρκυραν Th.1.55, cf. 2.2, 3.70, etc.; Λέσβον π. τῇ πόλει X.*HG*4.8.28, etc.; χάριν D.60.14.

2. μνημείῳ κακὸν π. *do* damage *to*, *MAMA*4.27 (perh. calque on Phrygian αδδακετ κακουν).

3. = προσποιέομαι II. 3, ὡς εἴη X.Eph.1.5.

II. mostly in Med., with aor. Pass. in Plb. (v. infr. 5), D.S.15.46, 19.6:—*procure for oneself*, ξύλινον πόδα Hdt.9.37; *include in one's purview*, Plot.6.1.19, 6.3.8, 6.3.19: most freq. of persons, *attach to oneself, win* or *gain over*, ἑταιρηΐην Hdt.5.71, cf. 6.66, Th.4.77, etc.; τὸν δῆμον Ar.*Eq*.215; [θεούς] X.*Vect*.6.3: c. dupl. acc., φίλους π. τινάς *as* friends, Hdt.1.6; εὔνουν π. τινά E.*Hel*.1387; ὑπηκόους τὰς πόλεις Th.1.8; π. χωρίον ἐς τὴν ξυμμαχίαν Id.2.30.

2. *take to oneself what does not belong to one, pretend to, lay claim to*, c. acc., τὴν τῶν γεφυρῶν οὐ διάλυσιν Id.1.137; φήμην Aeschin.2.166; μείζω τῶν ὑπαρχόντων Arist.*EN*1127^{b}9: c. gen. partit., π. τῶν χρημάτων *claim some of* .., Ar.*Ec*.871, cf. Is.4.3, 7.

3. generally, *pretend, affect*, ὀργήν Hdt.2.121. δ΄; τὸ δεῖσθαι Isoc.1.24; π. ἔχθραν *use* it *as a pretence, allege*, Th.8.108; π. Ἀριστοτέλην Luc.*Pisc*.50: c. acc. part., προσποιούμενος τὸν ἡδόμενον Ph.2.531.

4. c. inf., *pretend* to do or to be, Hdt.3.2, Antipho 2.4.2, Lys.1.13; ὅσοι πολιτικοὶ π. εἶναι *profess* to be, Pl.*Grg*.519c, cf. *Alc*.1.108e, etc.; π. μὲν εἰδέναι, εἰδότες δὲ οὐδέν Id.*Ap*.23d, cf. 26e; ὅρα μὴ τούτων μὲν ἐχθρὸς ᾖς, ἐμοὶ δὲ προσποιῇ (sc. εἶναι) D.18. 125; μὴ ἀποκτείνας π. (sc. ἀποκτεῖναι) Lys.13.75: aor. Pass., -ποιηθεὶς στρατεύειν D.S.19.6: c. inf. fut., *make as if one* would, X.*An*.4.3.20, etc.

b. w. acc. and inf. *pretend* or *claim* that .., Ἑρμῆν δεδωκέναι [τοὺς νόμους] D.S.1.94.

5. with a neg., *pretend the contrary*, δεῖ δέ, εἰ καὶ ἠδίκησαν, μὴ προσποιεῖσθαι one must *make as if it were* not *so*, Th.3.47, cf. Thphr.*Char*.1.5; τούτων οὐ προσποιουμένων D.47.10; οὐδὲν πέπονθας δεινόν, ἂν μὴ προσποιῇ Men.*Epit*.*Fr*.8, cf. Philem.23: aor. Pass., σαφῶς εἰδὼς .., οὐ προσποιηθεὶς δέ Plb.5.25.7, cf. 31.14.1.

προσποιημα, ατος, τό, *that which one takes to oneself unduly, pretence, assumption* of a thing, Arist.*EN*1127[a]20; τῆς καλοκἀγαθίας, δικαιοσύνης, Heraclid.Pont.ap.Ath.14.625a, Plu.2.858f.

2. *deception, illusion*, Epicur.*Nat*.11.7.

3. *disguise*, ἐν π. φίλων D.H.10.13, cf. App.*BC*3.64.

προσποιησις, εως, ἡ, *taking something to oneself, acquisition*, ξυμμαχίας Th.3.82; ἐρώτων J.*AJ*17.4.1.

2. *pretension* or *claim* to a thing, Th.2.62: c. gen., Id.6.16, Pl.*La*.184c; εἰρωνεία is defined as π. ἐπὶ χεῖρον πράξεων καὶ λόγων *affection* of .., Thphr.*Char*.1.1, cf. Jul.*Or*.3.129b; ἡ εἰς οὐσίαν π. *pretension* to real existence, Plot.6.6.18.

3. *pretension, affectation*, Arist.*EN*1165[b]10, Porph.*Marc*.3.

4. *pretence*, D.C.42.8.

προσποιη‹σί›σοφος [ῐ], ον, *making a pretence of wisdom*, Ptol.*Tetr*.163.

προσποιητής, οῦ, ὁ, = *simulator*, *Gloss*.

προσποιητικός, ή, όν, *making pretence to* a thing, c. gen., ἀνδρείας Arist.*EN*1115[b]30; ἀλαζονεία ἕξις π. ἀγαθοῦ Pl.*Def*.416a, *fictitious*, πένθος Anon.Astr. in *PMich*. III148 ii 7 (i A.D.).

προσποιητός, όν, or ή, όν Demarat.ap. Plu.2.309d, or **προσποίητος**:—*taken to oneself, assumed, affected, pretended*, ἐραστής Pl.*Ly*.222a; ἔχθραι D.58.39; ἡ π. καλοκἀγαθία Din.3.18; φιλανθρωπία Arist.*VV*1251[b]3; φυγή Demarat. l.c. Adv. -ητῶς or -ήτως, opp. τῷ ὄντι, Pl.*Tht*.174d, cf. D.C.44.47, etc.: neut. pl. προσποιητά as Adv., Babr.103.5, 106.17.

2. *to be adopted*, *Stoic*.1.57.

προσπολεμέω, *carry on war against*, τινα X.*An*.1.6.6; τινι Aeschin.1.64: abs., Pl.*R*.332e; ξυμφορώτατοι προσπολεμῆσαι Th.8.96, cf. 7.51; χαλεπὸς προσπολεμεῖν Isoc.4.138, cf. D.2.22.

προσπολεμόομαι, Med., *make one's enemy besides, go to war with besides*, τινα Th.3.3.

II. = foreg., D.C.37.20, 48.49.

προσπολέω, *attend, serve*, τινι E.*Tr*.264; δόμοις Id.*Alc*.1024.

II. Pass., *to be escorted by a train of attendants*, S.*OC*1098.

προσπολῑτεύομαι, Med., *oppose in public life*, Phalar.*Ep*.93.2 codd.

πρόσπολος, ὁ, *servant, attendant*, S.*OC*897, 1553, E.*Or*.106, etc.; *ministering priest*, A.*Eu*.1024, S.*OC*1053 (lyr.); π. θεᾶς E.*Supp*.2; π. φόνου *minister* of death, A.*Th*.574; Λητοῖ π. *App.Anth*.1.193 (Egypt): not in Prose, exc. as v.l. for πρόπολος, Hdt.2.63.

2. fem., Ἀθάνας π. B.14.2; Βάκχου πρόσπολοι, = Βάκχαι, Limen.46; *handmaid*, S.*OT*945, *OC*746, etc.

προσπονέομαι, *labour, toil*, App.*BC*2.81, 4.128; γεωργίᾳ *at* husbandry, Id.*Pun*.87 (v.l.).

προσπορεύομαι, Dor. **ποτιπορ-** *SEG*26.701 (Dodona, *c*.205 B.C.), *SIG*338.15 (Rhodes, iv/iii B.C.):—*go to, approach*, Arist.*HA*625[a]13, cf. *PSI*4.403.16 (iii B.C.), etc.; *apply* for a loan, *PMich.Zen*.46.5 (iii B.C.); for hire of a boat, ib. 60.9 (iii B.C.); π. πρὸς τὰς προσοδικὰς κρίσεις *take up* revenue cases, of advocates, *PAmh*.33.17 (ii B.C.); π. πρὸς ταῦτα καὶ πρὸς τὰ λοιπὰ μαθήματα *PCair.Zen*.60.6 (iii B.C.); π. πρὸς τὰ γενήματα *make a start* or *get on with* the crops, ib. 132.4 (iii B.C.); π. πρὸς τὴν ἀγορανομίαν *go in quest of* the office of aedile, *be candidate for* it, Plb.10.4.1; of a writer, π. πρὸς πᾶν παρὰ τὴν κοινὴν ἔννοιαν λεγόμενον *hunt for* paradoxes, Id.10.27.8: c. gen., π. τῶν μὴ καθηκόντων αὐτῷ *encroach on* what does not belong to him, *PEnteux*.69.7 (iii B.C.).

2. of a certain day, *draw near, approach*, προσπορευομένης τῆς νουμηνίας Arist.*Oec*.1353[b]1.

II. *attach oneself to*, ἀνδρὶ ἁμαρτωλῷ LXXSi.12.14; of proselytes, ib. Nu.1.51, al., Jo.9.1 (8.35); also ὅταν -πορεύωνται πρὸς τὸ θυσιαστήριον λειτουργεῖν ib. Ex.30.20.

III. of revenue, *come in*, *SIG*344.112 (Antig.Epist.).

προσπορίζω, Att. fut. -ιῶ, *procure* or *supply besides*, X.*Mem*.3.6.5, D.4.29; αὐτοὶ παρ' αὑτῶν ἕτερα (sc. κακά) -πορίζομεν Men.534.8; π. τινὶ τὴν ἀγωγὴν καὶ ἐνοχήν *acquire* for one the *actio* and *obligatio* of the transaction, *POxy*.133.6 (vi A.D.), *Cod.Just*.12.33.8.5:—Pass., Aen.Tact.11.3 (sed leg. προπ-); τὰ -ιζόμενα ἐκ τοῦ λουτροῦ the *income* from .., *PFlor*.384.35 (v A.D).

2. Math., *add*, in Pass., Arist.*Mete*.376[a]14, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.47 P.

προσπορισμα, ατος, τό, *corollary*, David *Proll*.160.27.

προσπορπᾱτός, ή, όν, *fastened on* or *to with a* πόρπη, *pinned down*, δεσμῷ A.*Pr*.142 (lyr.).

πρόσπου, *about*, of round numbers, *Mon.Anc.Gr*.14.1, al.

προσπράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *exact* or *demand besides*, τινά τι Ar.*Fr*.286 (dub.):—Med., ἕτερα τοσαῦτα π. And.4.13:—Pass., *have* something *exacted from one*, D.C.66.8; *to be exacted besides*, *PSI*3.234.21 (ii A.D.).

προσπρίασθαι, aor. of προσωνέομαι, *buy besides*, τι παρά τινος *CIG*2693*e* (Mylasa).

πρόσπταισις, εως, ἡ, *striking, stumbling against*, λίθου D.H.1.79.

2. *collision*, Olymp.*in Mete*.204.15.

πρόσπταισμα, ατος, τό, *stumble*, Arist.*EN*1138[b]3, Ph.*Fr*.58 H.; ἕλκη ἐκ προσπταισμάτων Gal.12.286 (προπτ- codd.): metaph., προσπταίσ ματα τοῦ βίου *misfortunes*, Agatharch.49.

II. *whitlow*, Thphr.*Char*.19.3 (pl.), Luc.*Peregr*.45; π. δακτύλου Gal.7.136.

πρόσπταίω, Ep. **ποτιπταίω** Q.S.7.81:—*hurt by striking against* a thing, *injure*, τὸ γόνυ Hdt.6.134; τὸνπόδα Plu.*Ages*.3: abs., *bump oneself*, Pl.*R*.604c; *hurt one's foot*, X.*HG*3.3.3; *stumble*, Ar.*Pl*.121; πρὸς τὸν οὐδόν Plu.*TG*17; ἐν τῇ ὁδῷ Thphr.*Char*.15.8; πόδεσσι Q.S. l.c.

2. c. dat. objecti, *stumble upon, strike against*, τισὶν ὥσπερ προβόλοις D.10.63; τῷ νόμῳ Porph.*Chr*.30.

3. generally, *to be checked*, πνεῦμα προσπταῖον ἐν τῇ ἄνω φορῇ Hp.*Acut*.42; of the tongue, Arist.*Pr*.905b30; προσπταίειν .. ποιεῖ τὸν ἀκροατήν Id.*Rh*.1409b19.

II. metaph., *suffer check* or *disaster*, opp. εὐτυχέω, Hdt.3.40; of shipwreck, π. περὶ τὸν Ἄθων Id.7.22; esp. *fail in war, suffer defeat*, ναυμαχίῃ Id.9.107; προσπταίσας μεγάλως Id.1.16, cf. 2.161, 5.62; τρὸς Τεγεήτας *lost battles* against them, Id.1.65; τῷ πεζῷ π. πρὸς τοὺς Βρύγους Id.6.45.

III. c. dat., *offend, clash with*, τῷ δήμῳ Plu.*Per*.32, cf. *Cat.Mi*.30.

προσπτῆναι, aor. inf. of προσπέτομαι.

προσπτήσσω, *crouch* or *cower towards*, ἀκταὶ λιμένος ποτιπεπτηυῖαι (Ep. pf. part. for προσπεπτηκυῖαι) headlands *verging towards* the harbour, i.e. shutting it in, Od.13.98.

πρόσπτυγμα, ατος, τό, *object of embraces*, E.*Or*.1049, *Tr*.782 (anap.).

πρόσπτυγμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., *small compress* or *pad*, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.34.1.

προσπτύσσω, *embrace*, βρέτας, σῶμα, E.*El*.1255, 1325 (anap.); Ep. **ποτιπτ-** Orph.*L*.322.

B. mostly Med. προσπτύσσομαι, Ep. ποτιπτ- (but in Od.2.77 προτιπτ-, acc. to Sch.): fut. -πτύξομαι Od.11.451, etc.: aor. -επτυξάμην, Ep. -πτυξάμην 4.647, etc.: pf. -έπτυγμαι Pi.*I*.2.39:—*cling close to*, προσπτύσσεται πλευραῖσιν ἀρτίκολλος ὥστε τέκτονος χιτὼν ἅπαν κατ᾽ ἄρθρον S.*Tr*.767; ὁρμιῇ λαγόνας π. *presses its* flanks *against* the line, Opp.*H*.3.151.

II. commonly of persons,

1. *clasp to one's bosom, embrace*, πατέρα Od.11.451, E.*Ba*.1319, cf. Theoc.3.19, Luc.*DDeor*.7.3, etc.; στόμα γε σὸν προσπτύξομαι *will press* it *to my lips*, E.*Ph*.1671, cf. *Med*.1400 (anap.):—Pass., c. dat., *cling to*, παρθένῳ προσπτύσσεται S.*Ant*.1237.

2. metaph., *greet warmly, welcome*, τινα Od.8.478: c. dupl. acc., π. τινά τι *address* a friendly greeting *to* one, ὄφρα τί μιν -πτύξομαι 17.509; οὐδέ τιν᾽ οὔτ᾽ ἔπεϊ προσπτύσσετο οὔτε τι ἔργῳ *greeted* no one either with word or gesture, *h.Cer*.199; π. μύθῳ *entreat* warmly, *importune*, Od.2.77, 4.647.

3. θεῶν δαῖτας προσπτύσσεσθαι *welcome* the feasts of the gods, i.e. *honour* or *celebrate* them, Pi. l.c.—Poet. and late Prose.

πρόσπτυστος, ον, *spat on*: *degraded*, Plu.2.565b.

προσπτύω, fut. -πτύσω, but -πτύσομαι Luc.*DMort*.20.2:—*spit upon*, τινι Thphr.*Char*.19.11, Luc. l.c., etc. π. τῇ ὄψει in his face, D.L.2.75; πρὸς τὸ πρόσωπον Hyp.*Fr*.98: rarely c. acc., π. τὸν Ζηνόθεμιν Luc.*Symp*.33, cf. Plu.*Luc*.18: abs., Id.*Phoc*.36:—Pass., οἱ προσεπτυσμένοι ὑπὸ τῆς πτυάδος Philum.*Ven*.16.4.

2. metaph., π. τῷ καλῷ Epicur.*Fr*.512; ταῖς ἐκ πολυτελείας ἡδοναῖς ib. 181.

II. trans., *spit forth*, ἰόν Hierocl.p.13 A.; [τὴν γλῶτταν] αὐτῷ D.L.9.59; τὸ σωμάτιον ὅλον προσπτύσας τινὶ ἀπελθεῖν Arr.*Epict*.3.24.71.

πρόσπτωσις, εως, ἡ, *falling* or *lying against*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.44; *impact*, αἱ τοῦ ῥοῦ π. D.S.3.44; τνεύματος *Placit*.4.16.1; φωνῆς Phld.*Mus*.p.50 K., cf. Thphr.*Vent*.21, Sor.*Fract*.3 (πρόπτ- cod.), Gal.8.712, etc.; *pressure* of bandages, Id.18(1).770.

προσπυνθάνομαι, *inquire* or *ascertain besides*, Arist.*SE*173b12, Macho ap.Ath.8.349a, *PCair.Zen*.513.6 (iii B.C.), *OGI*90.35 (Rosetta, ii B.C.), Plb.5.16.3, Plu.*Alex*.60, etc.; cf. προσπεύθομαι.

προσπῠριάω, *foment as well*, Archig.ap.Aët.16.100(90).

προσπῠρόω, *kindle* or *incense still more*, τινα LXX2Ma.14.11.

προσπωλέω, *sell besides*, ἑαυτοὺς τοῖς Ῥωμαίοις J.*BJ*4.4.3:—Pass., *Delph*.3(5).16.30, 76 (iv B.C.).

προσραίνω, fut. -ρᾰνῶ LXXLe.4.6: Dor. **ποτιρραίνω** *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1928(6).12 (Cos, iv B.C.):—*sprinkle, throw about*, π. μίλτον κύκλῳ Ar.*Ec*.379.

2. *sprinkle on* one, τινί τι Lyc.684; π. πολὺ τῇ θύρᾳ Str.14.5.14; τινὶ ὕδατος (partit. gen.) Gal.11.418: abs., Arist.*HA*620a14.

3. Pass., *to be sprinkled*, ἅλμῃ *with* salt, ib. 596a26, cf. *Mir*.835b35; ταῖς φλοξί *upon* flames, Plu.2.627c.

πρόσραμμα, ατος, τό, *patch*, Phot., s.v. ὀχθοίβους.

προσραντέον, *one must besprinkle*, ὕδατος ‹κόχλαξι› Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.4.1.

προσραντίζω, = προσραίνω, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.410.

πρόσραξιζ, εως, ἡ, *dashing against*, *PCair.Zen*.534.23 (iii B.C.), Ph.2.489.

προσραπτέον, *one must sew on*, Plu.*Lys*.7, al.

προσράπτω, poet. impf. ποτιρράπτεσκον prob. in Eratosth.9:—*stitch* or *sew on*, τι πρός τι Hp.*Art*.62; τί τινι Sor.*Fasc*.42, D.L.6.91:—Pass., Hp.*Cord*.4, J.*AJ*3.7.5, Sor.*Fasc*.41; τρίβωνες προσερραμμένοι *patched* .., Plu.*Ages*.30.

προσράσσω, *dash against*, ταῖς Σηπιάσι [ναῦς] Paus.8.27.14:—Pass., πέτραις -ραχθέντες D.S.31.45, v.l. in Ph.2.123.

προσρέπω, *incline towards*, τινι J.*AJ*18.6.5; ἐπὶ τὸ μελάντερον Olymp.*in Mete*.218.27.

προσρέω, aor. Pass., προσερρύην (v. infr.), *flow towards a point, stream in, assemble*, Hdt.1.62; *steal* or *creep towards*, τινὸς προσρυέντος τῇ τραπέζῃ Plu.2.760a abs., προσερρύη Men.*Dysc*.225; also, *rush up to*, αὐτῷ προσρυείς Id.*Brut*.16, cf. Parth.7.1, Luc.*Am*.8, Philostr.*VS*2.30.

II. Med., ὅταν γυνὴ κύουσα προσρέηται *has losses*, Hp.*Superf*.42.

προσρήγνῡμι, *dash* or *beat against*, παιδία πέτραις J.*AJ*9.4.6.

II. intr. in Act., προσέρρηξεν ὁ ποταμὸς τῇ οἰκίᾳ Ev.Luc.6.48.

III. *burst*, τὰς φλέβας Aret.*CA*2.2.

πρόσρημα, ατος, τό, *address, greeting*, Pl.*Chrm*.164e; τὸ Δελφικὸν π. (sc. γνῶθι σεαυτόν) D.Chr.67.3; ἑωθινὸν π. τὸ "χαῖρε" D.C.69.18.

II. *name, designation*, Pl.*Phdr*.238b, D.23.30, etc.; τὰ τῶν Μοιρῶν π. Pl.*Lg*.960c.

πρόσρηξις, εως, ἡ, (προσρήγνυμι) *dashing against*, Sm.2Ki.5.24, Sch. D. Il.1.34.

πρόσρησις, εως, ἡ, *addressing*, διδοὺς πρόσρησιν ἑξῆς πᾶσι *accosting* them, E.*IA*341; π. τοῦ θεοῦ τῶν εἰσιόντων Pl.*Chrm*.164d, cf. X.*Hier*.8.3; ἡ οἰκέτου π. *address* to .., Pl.*Lg*.777e; ἐπ᾽ ἐξόδοισι γὰρ ἔθαψα .. σ᾽ ἕνεκ᾽ ἐμῆς π. to enable me *to address* thee, E.*Hel*.1166; so ὁ σὸς δὲ τύμβος .. τοῖς ἐμπόροις π. ἔσται πανταχοῦ Pl.Com.183.

2. *advice, recommendation*, Gal.12.2.

II. *naming*, Pl.*Plt*.258a; *designation*, ib. 306e: c. gen., Hierocl.*in CA*p.425 M.

III. in Logic, καθ᾽ ἑκάστην πρόσρησιν according to *the mode added* in each case, Arist.*APr*.25a3.

προσρήσσω, = προσρήγνυμι, M.Ant.4.49 (Pass.).

προσρητέος, α, ον, (προσερῶ) *to be addressed, called*, Pl.*R*.428b, *Lg*.812b.

II. προσρητέον, *one must call*, Id.*R*.431d, *Lg*.689d, al.

προσρητός, ή, όν, (προσερῶ) *accosted, belonging to salutations*, Poll.5.137 (v.l.).

προσρῑγόω, *shiver besides*, Hp.*Epid*.7.107.

πρόσριζος, ον, *at the root*, v.l. for πρόρριζος in Arist.*HA*616ᵃ2 and App.*Fr*.11.

προσριζόφυλλος, ον, *with sessile leaves*, Thphr.*HP*6.6.2.

προσριζόω, *root, plant firmly*, τὰς βάσεις γῇ Ph.1.207; τὰ ἀμείνω τῷ ἡγεμονικῷ ib. 334;—Pass., μένωμεν ὡς τὰ φυτὰ -ερριζωμένοι Arr.*Epict*.3.24.8, cf. Gal.19.181: c. dat., Meno *Iatr*.6.19.

προσριπτέω, = sq., Plu.*Luc*.35, cf. Hsch. (Pass.).

προσρίπτω, *throw to*, ἐπιστόλιόν τινι Plu.*Cat.Mi*.24; κυνιδίοις ἄρτων ἢ ὀστέων Ath.3.114a; of a wet-nurse, μὴ ἐξέστω τῇ Φιλωτέρᾳ προσ ρείπτειν τὸ σωμάτιον τῷ Παποντῶτι, i.e. she shall not give up her post, *PSI*3.203.7 (i A.D.): metaph., στρατηγοὺς τοῖς πολεμίοις γυμνοὺς π. Plu.*TG*7, cf. *Alex*.71; π. ὄνειδός τισι Plb.18.14.1; *throw in* a remark or argument, Iamb.*Myst*.3.18:—Med., τὰ μοσχάρια προσερρίφθαι τῷ κυάμῳ *throw* the young calves *upon* the beans (as feeding-stuff), *PTeb*.759.6 (iii B.C.):—Pass., ἡ προσρῐφεῖσα τῷ Κοπωνίῳ φωνή Plu.*Crass*.27; προσερριμμένον ἑνὶ σκάφει Id.*Pomp*.74; *to be thrown in casually*, of remarks, Gal.15.10, al.; τὰ προσερρειμένα (sic), opp. τὰ ὁμολογούμενα, Phld.*Rh*.2.94 S.; *to be added*, τὰ ἄλλα σαφηνείας ἕνεκα προσέρριπται Dam.*Pr*.290.

προσρυθμίζω, *adapt, accommodate*, τὴν κρᾶσιν Gal.15.415.

προσσαίνω, *fawn upon, coax*, prop. of dogs, S.*Fr*.1082, Arr.*Cyn*.7.2; ταῖς κέρκοις Ph.2.422: mostly metaph., οὐκ ἂν Ἀργείων τόδ' εἴη φῶτα προσσαίνειν κακόν A.*Ag*.1665 (troch.): c. dat., π. τοῖς συνδείπνοις Ath.3.99e.

2. of things, *please*, τῶνδε προσσαίνει σέ τι; A.*Pr*.835, cf. E.*Hipp*.863.

προσσαίρω, prop. *grin* or *snarl at*: metaph., ῥόδα προσσεσηρώς *grinning* roses, Pherecr.131.2; τὸ προσσεσηρός M.Ant.1.15, cf. Poll.6.123; δέρτροισι -σεσηρότες, of shipwrecked sailors, Lyc.880.

προσσέβω, *worship, honour besides*, A.*Th*.1028.

προσσεύω: pf. part. Pass. προσεσσῠμένος *rushing upon*, Q.S.8.166.

προσσημαίνω, *signify* or *indicate, connote*, Arist.*Int*.16ᵇ6, *Rh*.1374ᵃ13, *Po*.1457ᵃ17.

προσσημειόω, *brand in addition*, δεκυείροις (= *a decemviris*) ἐπὶ ποδὸς προσσημιωθήσεται *IEphes*.215.13 (ii A.D.); med. προσσημειοῦμαι· *adnoto*, *Gloss*.

προσσῐελίζω, *spit upon*, LXXLe.15.8.

προσσῑτέω, *feed also on*, Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.10 (Pass.).

προσσίτια [σῑ], τά, gloss on ποτιδόρπια, Hsch.

προσσκᾰλεύω, in Pass., *to have one's teeth scraped*, Hp.*Epid*.6.6.13.

προσσκάπτω, *throw up earth about*, δένδρεα ποτισκαψεῖ (Dor. fut.) *Tab.Heracl*.1.173.

προσσκέλλω, lit. *grow dry in* a thing: metaph. in intr. pf. προσέσκληκα, *to be importunate*, *EM*384.54, Phot., Suid. s.v. ἐσκληκότα.

προσσκηνέω, *to be adjacent*, ἐν Αἰθιοπίᾳ καὶ τοῖς -οῦσιν αὐτὴν τόποις prob. for προσκυνοῦσιν in Nech. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.140.

προσσκοπέω, *consider besides*, Str.8.3.3 (v.l. προσκοπεῖν).

προσσκῡλάω, *plunder in addition*, dub. rest. in *UPZ*6.19 (ii B.C.); cf. προσσυλάω.

προσσκώπτω, *jeer besides*, J.*AJ*6.9.4:—Pass., D.L.2.120.

πρόσσοθεν, Adv., Ep. for πρόσθεν, read by Aristarch. in Il.23.533.

προσσοτέρω, Adv., poet. for προσωτέρω.

προσσπαίρω, *pant after*, c. dat., Plu.*Oth*.2.

προσσπάομαι, Pass., *to be contracted*, Arist.*Phgn*.807ᵇ1 (sed leg. κατεσπ-).

προσσπένδω, *pour besides*, οἶνον κατὰ τῶν ἁγνιζομένων D.H.7.72.15.

προσσπεύδω, *to be eager besides*, Telesp.43 H. codd. (fort. **πρὸς** σπεύδει).

II. *demand urgently in addition*, πλέονα μισθόν *PBremen*63.16 (ii A.D., written προσπ-).

προσσπουδάζω, *to be deeply engaged in*, τοῖς βιβλίοις Philostr.*VA*6.3.

προσστάζω, Dor. **ποτιστ-**, *drop on, shed over*, τοῖς αἰδοία π. Χάρις μορφάν Pi.*O*.6.76; πραῢν .. ποτιστάζων ὄαρον *letting fall* mild words, Id.*P*.4.137.

πρόσσταλσις, εως, ἡ, *reduction, contraction*, τῆς γαστρός Paul.Aeg.1.97.

προσσταλτικός, ή, όν, *reducing*, π. τῶν ὄγκων φάρμακα Aët.12.49.

προσστᾰσιάζω, *stir up to sedition*, τινας D.C.38.37:—Pass., *to have a sedition stirred up against one*, Id.44.10.

πρόσστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *adhesion*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.13 (written προστ-): pl., in concrete sense, *things which touch* the tongue, Id.*Epid*.6.5.10 (written προστ-).

II. in Dor. forms ποίστασις, ποτίστασις (qq.v.).

προσστάτης, written for προστάτης in *SIG*546 *B* 33 (Delph., iii B.C.).

προσσταυρόω, *draw a stockade along* or *before* a place, c. acc., π. τὰς τριήρεις Th.4.9; τὰς τάφρους App.*BC*5.33.

προσστείχω, *go* or *come towards*, προσέστῐχε μακρὸν Ὄλυμπον Od.20.73; δεῦρο π. S.*OC*30, cf. 320, *OT*79 (in codd. of S. always προστ-).

προσστέλλω, *bring close to*, καρχησίῳ τὸ κέρας Luc.*Am*.6:—Med., *keep close to*, τοῖς ὀρεινοῖς, of a general, Plu.*Sull*.19.

2. *tuck in*, τοὺς μηρούς prob. in Arist.*IA*713ᵃ22.

II. Pass., *to be tight-drawn, close tucked in*, προσεσταλμένος, of an abscess *which does not project*, Hp.*Prog*.7; προσστέλλεται τῷ χρωτὶ τὸ δέρμα Gal.18(2).599; ἰσχία ἔνδοθεν προσεσταλμένα loins *drawn* or *tucked up*, of dogs, X.*Cyn*.4.1, cf. Poll.5.58; κοιλία πλατεῖα καὶ π., ἰσχίον π., Arist.*Phgn*.807ᵃ34, 37; ἡ [τοῦ βονάσου] θρὶξ τῆς τοῦ ἵππου .. προσεσταλμένη μᾶλλον *lying closer to the skin*, Id.*HA*630ᵃ25; αἱ σάρκες αὐτοῖς ὀστέοις π. Luc.*Am*.14; αἰδοῖον, τιτθοὶ π., Gal.8.451, 452; φύλλα Dsc.4.88; προστείλας (leg. προσστ-) τὰ ἄρθρα *reducing* swellings in the joints, Philagr.ap.Aët.12.49.

2. metaph., *to be orderly, modest*, ἐπιστήμη προσεσταλμένη καὶ κοσμία Pl.*Grg*.511d.

III. v. προστέλλω.

προσστερνίζομαι, Med., *clasp to one's breast*, J.*AJ*2.9.7, Sor.1.106, Longus4.23; aor. inf. written προστερνίσασθαι in Poll.2.162, *SEG*34.1259 (Bithynia, i A.D.).

προσστοχάζομαι, *venture further experiments*, τὰ ὅμοια Demetr.*Eloc*.256 (s.v.l.).

προσστρᾰτοπεδεύω, *encamp near*, [πόλει] Plb.1.42.8, al., cf. D.S.14.17.

προσστρώννῡμι, *place additional foundation-courses in*, [τόπον] πώροις *IG*7.3073.65 (Lebad., ii B.C.).

προσσυγχρίω [ῑ], *anoint besides*, Alex.Trall.*Febr*.7.

προσσυγχωρέω, *agree in addition*, *BGU*1098.45 (i B.C.).

προσσῡκοφαντέω, *slander besides*, D.55.29 (sed leg. divisim).

προσσῡλάω, *steal* or *carry off in addition*, dub. in *UPZ*6.19 (ii B.C.), cf. προσσκῡλάω.

προσσυλλαμβάνω, *join* or *add to*, Porph.*in Ptol*.192:—Med., *take part in besides*, *contribute to*, προσξυνελάβοντο .. τῆς ὁρμῆς αἱ νῆες Th.3.36 (v.l. -εβάλετο); *help to confirm*, λόγου D.C.43.47.

προσσυμβάλλομαι, Med., *contribute to besides* or *at the same time*, abs., Hp.*Fract*.27; πρός τι Id.*Art*.30; cf. foreg.

προσσυμβῐόω, f.l. in Ph.*Fr*.51 H.

προσσυμπλέκω, *entangle besides*:—Pass., προσσυμπλᾰκήσομαι v.l. in Thd.*Da*.11.10.

προσσυνάγω [ᾰ], *collect in addition*, *Yale Classical Studies* 2.6 (Dura, ii A.D., Pass.).

προσσυναποβάλλω, *lose besides*, τὰ ὄντα Ph.2.284.

προσσυνάπτω, *add besides*, τῷ ἐνεστῶτι τὸν παρῳχημένον [χρόνον] S.E.*M*.9.46; στίχους Ath.5.180c.

προσσυνεργέω, *work with as well*, Ruf.*Ren.Ves*.13.5.

προσσυνθερμαίνω, *warm besides*, Hp.*Morb*.4.51:—Pass., ib. 46.

προσσυνίημι, *understand besides*, Id.*Acut*.52, *Fract*.8; π. τὴν ἕξιν, τὰ χωρία, Aret.*SD*1.9.

προσσυνίστημι, *recommend further*, D.61.31.

προσσυνοικέω, *settle with* others *in* a place, *join with* others *in a settlement*, c. dat. pers., Th.6.2.

προσσυνοικίζω τὴν θυγατέρα, *give* one's daughter *in marriage besides*, D.C.60.5.

II. Pass., *to be settled in addition*, [ψυχαὶ] -οικιζόμεναι cj. for προσυν- in M.Ant.4.21.

προσσυντελέω, *finish in addition*, *PSI*5.547.13 (Pass., iii B.C.).

προσσυντίθεμαι, Med., *concert* or *agree besides*, c. inf., D.C.46.56.

προσσῡρίζω, *give a signal to*, Plb.8.29.5; cf. προσυρίζω.

προσσύρω [ῡ], *drag on* or *along*, τὰ σκέλη Gal.6.155.

πρόσσφαγμα, v. πρόσφαγμα.

προσσφάζω, *slay at*, Ὀρτήσιον τῷ μνήματι Plu.*Brut*.28.

προσσφίγγω, *bind tightly*, οἱ -σφίγγοντες τὸ ἄρθρον μύες Gal.18(1).350:—Pass., Arr.*Tact*.34.7 (cj.).

προσσφρᾱγίζω, *seal as well*, Dor. pf. part. Pass. **ποτεσφραγισμέναν** *Delph*.3(2).120 (ii B.C.).

προσσχεδιάζω, *add besides*, τοῖς πεπραγμένοις τὰ μὴ γενόμενα J.*BJ*3.9.5.

προσσχητέον, *one must attend*, τοῖς ἀριθμοῖς dub. cj. for προσσχηστέον in Vett.Val.244.18.

πρόσσω, v. πρόσω.

προσσώρευσις, εως, ἡ, *piling up*: in Arith., name for the *series* 1 + 2 + 3 + 4, Nicom.*Ar*.2.8.

προσσωρεύω, *heap up beside*, λίθους τοῖς Ἑρμαῖς Corn.*ND*16.

II. *store up*, *Gloss*.

πρόστα, Delph., = πρόσθεν, *Schwyzer*323 *C* 39 (iv B.C.).

προστᾰγή, ἡ, = sq., LXXDa.3.28(95), *Sammelb*.3924.15 (i A.D.), Diog.Oen.11, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.6.4, 10.2; κατὰ -ταγήν τινος J.*AJ*1.7.1, al.; προσταγῇ *IG*4(1).497 (Epid., ii/iii A.D.).

προσταγμα, ατος, Dor. **ποτίταγμα** *SIG*569.28 (Cos, iii B.C.): τό: (προστάσσω):—*ordinance, command*, Pl.*R*.423c, al., Isoc.4.176, etc.; ἐκ προστάγματος D.17.16; κατὰ πρόσταγμα D.S.14.41, cf. *OGI*225.37 (Didyma, iii B.C.), *PEnteux*.6.11, al. (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.5.206 (ii B.C., pl.), *UPZ*112 i 7 (ii B.C., pl.), etc.; κατὰ τὸ π. τοῦ παιδαγωγοῦ ζῆν by his *prescription*, Arist.*EN*1119^{b}13, cf. *PCair.Zen*.426.7 (iii B.C.), Ael.*VH*9.23; = Lat. *edictum*, *OGI*665.3 (Egypt, i A.D.), etc.

2. *order to pay* or *deliver*, *PCair.Zen*.8.3, 375.8 (iii B.C.).

II. military *command*, as division of the army, ὑπηρέτης προστάγματος *PRein*.15.30 (ii B.C.), unless an error for τάγματος.

προστάδιον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of προστάς, *PSI*5.546 (iii B.C.).

προστακτέον, *one must order*, X.*Hier*.9.3; π. ὅπως .. Pl.*R*.527c.

προστακτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for commanding, imperative, imperious*, τὸ π. [ἡ ψυχή], opp. τὸ ὑπηρετικόν (of the body), Arist.*Top*.128^{b}19; π. τινῶν Corn.*ND*16; λόγος Plu.2.1037f; Προστακτικός (sc. λόγος), title of work by Protagoras, D.L.9.55; βραχυλογία Plu.*Phoc*.5; also of persons, ἄρχων Max.Tyr.13.2 (Sup.).

II. Gramm., ἡ -κὴ ἔγκλισις the *imperative* mood, D.T.638.7, A.D.*Synt*.31.20; π. ἐκφορὰ τῶν ῥημάτων ib. 69.20; τὸ π. σχῆμα Anon.*Fig*.24; also τὸ -κόν D.L.7.66, 67, Ps.-Plu.*Vit.Hom*.53. Adv. -κῶς *in the imperative mood*, D.H.4.18, Sch.Ar.*Av*.1163.

προστᾰλαιπωρέω, *hold out, persevere*, ἔτ' ὀλίγον χρόνον Ar.*Lys*.766; π. τῷ δόξαντι καλῷ *persevere* in .., Th.2.53, cf. Plu.*Arat*.27: abs., Id.*Ant*.40.

πρόσταμα· κοιτών, Hsch.

πρόσταξις, εως, ἡ, *posting of additional troops on the wings of a phalanx*, Ael.*Tact*.24.3, Arr.*Tact*.20.3.

II. *ordinance, command*, Pl.*Lg*.631d (pl.), 673c; προστάξεις προστάττοντες ἀνίσους ib. 761e; τινὶ τὴν πρόσταξιν ποιεῖσθαι to *command* him, Arist.*Top*.103^{a}35, cf. Lys.2.1; ἐκ προστάξεως τοῦ κυρίου μου κτλ. *POxy*.1204.7 (iii A.D.), cf. 1252^{r}.19 (iii A.D.); *requisition*, τὴν π. ταῖς πόλεσιν ἑκατὸν νεῶν τῆς ναυπηγίας ἐποιοῦντο Th.8.3.

III. at Athens, ἄτιμοι κατὰ προστάξεις citizens deprived of their rights *in certain specified particulars* (opp. παντάπασιν ἄτιμοι), And.1.75.

προστᾰράσσω, *trouble further*, LXXSi.4.3.

προσταργᾰνόω, *fasten to*, Lyc.748 (Pass.).

προστάς, άδος, ἡ, (προΐστημι) prop. *part between the two antae* (or *wall-ends*) of a building, Vitr.6.7.1, cf. *EM*688.35.

II. *vestibule, porch, portico*, Callix.1, LXXJd.3.23, *GDI*3723.5 (Cos), *OGI*51.22 (Egypt, iii B.C.), *PSI*4.396 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.445.3, al. (iii B.C.), *UPZ*77 i 22 (ii B.C.), *PTeb*.793 xii 25, al. (ii B.C.).

προστᾰσία, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *standing in front*, κατὰ τὴν τῶν θηρίων π., i.e. opposite the animals which were posted in front, Plb.11.1.3.

II. *standing before* or *at the head of, leadership*, τοῦ δήμου Th.2.65; τοῦ πλήθους Id.6.89: abs., *chieftainship, presidency*, ἐπ' ἐτησίῳ π. v.l. for προστατείᾳ in Id.2.80; *leadership, authority*, οἱ προστασίας ἀξιούμενοι D.19.295; ἡ ἰατρικὴ π. *authority* or *dignity* of a physician, Hp.*Praec*.10, cf. *Medic*.1; ἡ τοῦ ξυγγραφέως π. Plb.12.28.6, cf. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.43, Plot.3.4.3.

b. *governorship*, Ph.2.63; = Lat. *praefectura*, Id.1.675.

c. *superintendence, care, charge*, δι' ἣν ποιεῖται ἡμῶν π. *UPZ*20.28 (ii B.C.); πρὸ τῆς π., of a midwife, before *taking up a charge*, Sor.1.4 cod. (nisi leg. πρὸς ταῖς π.); τοῦ σωματίου π. ποιησαμένη, of a wet-nurse, *PSI*3.204.8 (i A.D.), cf. *PStrassb*.40.25 (vi A.D.); *management*, εὐθηνίας *PTeb*.397.28 (ii A.D.); of a temple, *PTheb.Bank*2.6 (ii B.C.); ἡ τοῦ θεοῦ π. καὶ ὅλου ἡμῶν τοῦ οἴκου *OGI*331.22 (Pergam., ii B.C.).

2. *outward dignity, pomp, show*, etc., οὐ μόνον π. βασιλική, ἀλλὰ καὶ δύναμις Plb.4.2.6, cf. 5.43.3, D.S.18.23 (leg. βασιλείων); π. τῶν ἱερῶν Plb.1.55.8.

III. *patronage, protection*, *SIG*685.97 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.), *IPE*1^2.79.9 (Olbia, i A.D.), J.*AJ*16.2.4, etc.

2. = Lat. *patronatus*, Plu.*Rom*.13; = Lat. *patrocinium*, Lib.*Or*.47.7 (pl.), al.

3. in bad sense, *partisanship*, D.10.52 (pl.); *collusion, champerty*, ταῦτ' οὐχ ὁμολογουμένη π.; Id.30.30; προστασίᾳ (-σίαι codd.) τινὲς ὠνοῦνται καὶ πωλοῦσι Thphr.*Fr*.97.3.

IV. *place before a building, court* (= προστάς, Did.ap.Harp.), τὰ τῆς Ἀθηναίων Ἀκροπόλεως Προπύλαια μετενεγκεῖν εἰς τὴν προστασίαν τῆς Καδμείας Aeschin.2.105; τῆς περὶ τὸ Διονυσιακὸν θέατρον προστασίας Plb.15.30.4; in this sense oxyt. προστασιά acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.294.

προστάσιος [ᾰ], α, ον, = προστατήριος II, Δημήτηρ π. Paus.2.11.3.

προστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *outward dignity*, Pl.*R*.577a; τοῦ ἱεροῦ *Delph*.3(4).43.7 (ii B.C.).

II. = προστάς II, *IG*1.372.58, 62, al., *SIG*245.32 (Delph., iv B.C.), al.

III. v. πρόσστασις I.

IV. perh. *balance brought forward*, or an error for πρόθεσις, *public notice*, *BGU*2467.24b (A.D. 190).

προστάσσω, Att. **-ττω**; Dor. **ποτιτάσσω** *IG*12(1).155.91 (Rhodes), Anon. in *PSI*9.1091.1, also **ποιτάσσω** *IG*4(1).122.39, al. (Epid.): pf. προστέταχα LXXDa.2.8:—Pass., 1 aor. προσετάχθην (v. infr.), also 2 aor. προσετάγην ib. Si.3.22:

I. c. acc. pers.,

1. *place* or *post at* a place, χωρεῖτε οἷ προστάσσομεν (sc. ὑμᾶς) E.*Or*.1678:—Pass., προσταχθέντα .. πύλαις A.*Th*.527, cf. S.*Ant*.670; ᾗ ἄν τις προσταχθῇ Th.2.87, cf. 7.70.

2. *attach to*, πρὸς τοῖσι ἔθνεσι τοὺς πλησιοχώρους π. *attaching* to certain tribes their next neighbours, Hdt.3.89; π. τινάς τινι *assign* them *to* his command, Th.5.8, cf. X.*Cyr*.7.1.20:—Pass., Ἰνδοὶ προσετετάχατο .. Φαρναζάθρῃ Hdt.7.65; κατὰ τέλη στρατηγῷ τινι προστεταγμένοι Th.6.42.

3. reversely, ἐπὶ μὲν τῇ [μοίρῃ] ἑωυτὸν π. *appointed* himself to the one part as their head, Hdt.1.94; π. ἄρχοντά τισι *appoint* as commander over them, Th.6.93: with dat. omitted, Id.3.16, 8.23:—Pass., ib. 8.

II. c. acc. rei, *command, prescribe, enjoin*, περὶ βοηθείας ἢ ἄλλο τι προστάττοντες τῆσι πόλεσι *IG*1.57.43; ἑκάστῳ ἔργον π., αὐτῷ πόνον π., Hdt.1.114, E.*Ion*1176, cf. X.*Cyr*.4.5.25; πολὺ ἔργον π. ὡς τηλικῷδε Pl.*Prm*.136d, etc.; πολλὰς ἐπιμελείας Arist.*Pol*.1299^{b}8; π. μνᾶς ἕξ *prescribe* 6 minae, Id.*EN*1106^{b}2; τισὶ περί τινος π. D.19.71:—Pass., τοῖσι δὲ ἵππος προσετέτακτο to others *orders had been given* to supply cavalry, Hdt.7.21, cf. A.*Eu*.208; τὰ προσταχθέντα *orders, given*, Hdt.2.121.δ΄, cf. Isoc.3.13; τὸ προστεταγμένον Hdt.9.104; τὸ προσταχθέν Id.1.114, S.*Ph*.1010; τὰ προσταχθησόμενα X.*Mem*.3.5.6: abs., προσταχθὲν αὐτῷ *the order having been given* him, Lys.30.2, cf. D.50.12; πλείω τῶν ὑπὸ τῆς πόλεως προσταττομένων δαπανᾶσθαι Lys.25.13.

2. c. dat., pers. et inf., *command, order* one to do, Hdt.5.105, 9.99, S.*OC*1018, Th.7.29, X.*Cyr*.8.6.3, *PEnteux*.6.4 (iii B.C.), etc.; the dat. must be supplied in Hdt.1.80, S.*OC*494, etc.:—Pass., impers., ἐκέλευε τοῖσι προσετέτακτο ταῦτα πρήσσειν διαταμεῖν Hdt.7.39; ὁ βασιλεὺς .. ἢ ἄλλος τις οἷς προστέτακται περὶ τούτων *IG*1.94.19.

3. c. acc. et inf., E.*Hel*.890; both usages in successive clauses, ὅσα οἱ νόμοι π. τοὺς προσήκοντας ποιεῖν, ἡμῖν π. καὶ ἀναγκάζουσι ποιεῖν D.43.59:—Pass., *to be ordered* to do, τέσσερες .. κῶμαι .. τοῖσι κυσὶ προσετετάχατο σιτία παρέχειν Hdt.1.192, etc. ὥσπερ προσετάχθησαν (sc. ἐξεργάσασθαι) Th.5.75.

4. abs., *command, order*, opp. ὑπηρετέω, Arist.*Top*.129^{a}12:—Pass., *receive orders*, ib. 14; οἱ προστεταγμένοι Th.1.136.

III. Astrol., correl. of ἀκούω v, Ptol.*Tetr*.35, Heph.Astr.1.9, Serapioin Cat. Cod. Astr.8(4).226.

προστᾰτεία, ἡ, (προστάτης) = προστασία II, Th.2.80 (cf. προστασία II. 1), X.*Mem*.3.6.10, *Oec*.2.6 (pl.), *Supp.Epigr*.3.468.16 (Thess., i B.C.), *IG*2.1099.23 (Epist. Plotinae, ii A.D.), D.C.41.34, Porph.*Abst*.4.18, etc.

προστᾰτευτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for exercising authority*, Poll.1.178.

προστᾰτεύω, *to be leader* or *ruler of*, εἴτε χοροῦ εἴτε οἴκου εἴτε πόλεως εἴτε στρατεύματος X.*Mem*.3.4.6, cf. *Hier*.11.5, 7; [θυσίας] *IG*4(1).73.34 (Epid., iii B.C., prob.); abs., *exercise authority*, X.*HG*3.3.6, *Vect*.5.6; ἐν ταῖς πόλεσιν Id.*Mem*.2.8.4.

II. π. ὅπως .. *to have authority for providing* that .., *provide* or *take care* that .., Id.*An*.5.6.21, Cyr.1.2.5: with gen. added, π. ἀνθρώπων ὅπως ἕξουσιν .. ib. 1.6.7; cf. sq.

III. *hold office of* προστάτης II. 3, *SIG*241 *A* 39 (Delph., iv B.C.), *IG*14.208 (Acrae).

IV. *to be guardian of, regent for*, τῶν βασιλέων App.*Syr*.52.

προστᾰτέω, = foreg.: *rule over, lord it over*, χθονὸς E.*Heracl*.206; αἰσχρὸν προστατεῖν γε δωμάτων γυναῖκα Id.*El*.932; τῆς πόλεως Pl.*Grg*.519c; τῶν μεγίστων Id.*La*.197e; π. τοῦ ἀγῶνος *to be steward* of the games, X.*An*.4.8.25; π. νούσου, of a physician, *to be in charge*, Hp.*Praec*.13; τοῦ λύχνου τῶν ἱερῶν *POxy*.1453.14 (i B.C.): abs., ὁ προστατῶν *he that acts as chief*, v.l. in X.*Cyr*.8.3.25; ὅταν δημοκρατουμένη πόλις ἐλευθερίας διψήσασα κακῶν οἰνοχόων προστατούντων τύχῃ Pl.*R*.562d; = προστατεύω II, X.*Mem*.2.7.9; π. τοῦ θεμελιωθῆναι τὴν σύνοδον *IG*2.1343.14:—Pass., προστατεῖσθαι ὑπό τινων *to be ruled* or *led* by them, X.*Hier*.5.1.

b. *to be president*, ἐκκλησίας Ἀρχ. Ἐφ. 1914.180 (Gonni); βουλᾶς *IG*14.612 (Rhegium).

II. *stand before* as a defender, *to be guardian* or *protector of*, πυλῶν A.*Th*.396; Ἥρα π. [Ἀργείων] E.*Heracl*.349; ἁ διὰ παντὸς Χερσονασιτᾶν προστατοῦσα Παρθένος *IPE*1^2.352.23 (ii/i B.C.); ἀναίδειαν, ἧπερ μόνη π. ῥητόρων Ar.*Eq*.325 (lyr.); πολιτῶν π. αἱρούμενον Men.578.

2. π. περὶ τοῦ ἀνατεθέντος ἀργυρίου *bring forward a measure* respecting .., *IG*9(1).694.106 (Corc.).

III. ὁ προστατῶν χρόνος the time *that stands before*, i.e. *is close at hand*, S.*El*.781 (cf. Sch. ad loc.), unless rather *tyrannous*.

προστᾰτήριος, α, ον, *standing before*, δεῖμα π. καρδίας fear *hovering before*, or *lording it over*, my heart, A.*Ag*.976 (lyr.).

II. *standing before, protecting*, of Artemis, Id.*Th*.449; of Apollo as the tutelary god or (acc. to Hsch., Phot.) from his statue *standing before* the doors, S.*El*.637, Orac.ap.D.21.52, *IG*2.674.6, al.; π. θεοί *CIG*3530 (Cyme).

III. ὁ Π. (sc. μήν), a Boeot. month, Plu.2.655e, *IG*7.2405–2406 (Thebes, 229 B.C.).

προστᾰ́της, ου, ὁ, (προΐστημι) *one who stands before, front-rank man*, f.l. for πρωτοστάτης in X.*Cyr*.3.3.41, *Eq.Mag*.2.2, 6:—but elsewh.,

II. *leader, chief*, esp. of a democracy, προστάτεω ἐπιλαβέσθαι Hdt.1.127, 5.23; οἱ π. τοῦ δήμου Th.3.75, 4.46, 66; οἱ τῶν δήμων π. Id.3.82; ὁ π. Κλέων Ar.*Ra*.569, cf. *Eq*.1128 (lyr.); μεταβολὴ ἐκ προστάτου ἐπὶ τύραννον Pl.*R*.565d; [Σόλων] πρῶτος τοῦ δήμου π. Arist.*Ath*.2.2, al.

2. generally, *ruler*, opp. ἀστοί, A.*Supp*.963; Καδμείων Id.*Th*.1031; Κνωσίων Arr.*Epict*.3.9.3; Μολοσσῶν *GDI*1334 (Epirus, iii B.C.); χώρας, χθονός, E.*Heracl*.964, *IA*373 (troch.); τῆς Ἑλλάδος προστάται, of the Spartans, X.*HG*3.1.3, cf. Isoc.4.103, D.9.23; π. τοῦ ἐμπορίου, of Greeks in Egypt, Hdt.2.178; τοῦ πολέμου X.*Cyr*.7.2.23; προστάται τῆς εἰρήνης its *chief authors*, Id.*HG*5.1.36; τῆς πρὸς τοὺς θεοὺς ἐπιμελείας π. D.22.78; *administrator*, τῆς κεχωρισμένης προσόδου *PTeb*.81.19 (ii B.C.); [τοῦ ἱεροῦ] *OGI*531.3 (Bithynia, iii A.D.); θεᾶς ib. 209.4 (Philae, iii A.D.), cf. *Ostr*.412, al. (i A.D.): metaph., ἔρως π. τῶν ἀργῶν ἐπιθυμιῶν Pl.*R*.572e.

3. *president* or *presiding officer*, π. τοῦ γυμνασίου *CIG*2881.16 (Branchidae), cf. *OGI*130.16 (Egypt, ii B.C.), *Supp.Epigr*.4.598.37 (Teos, i B.C.), *IG*2.1368.13; π. συνεδρίου ib. 9(2).205.33 (Aetolian League); προβούλων ib. 9(1).694.116 (Corc.); [γερουσίας] ib. 7.2808 (Hyettus, iii B.C.); δαμιοργῶν ib. 5(1).1425.16 (Messene); [βουλᾶς] ib. 14.256.5 (Phintias); τῆς μέσης Ἀκαδημίας S.E.*P*.1.232: freq. in pl., = πρυτάνεις, *SIG*194.15 (Amphipolis, iv B.C.), etc.; γνώμα προστατᾶν ib. 187.1 (Cnidus, iv B.C.), cf. *IG*12(8).264.13 (Thasos, iv B.C.), οἱ πέντε π[ρο]στάτᾳι κώμης *POxy*.1275.7 (iii A.D.).

4. perh. *foreman*, ἱστῶνος πρόστατα καλλιπέπλου *INikaia*103 (epigr., ?i A.D.).

III. *one who stands before and protects, guardian, champion*, πυλωμάτων A.*Th*.408, cf. 798; πόλεως Pl.*Grg*.519b; [τῆς ποιητικῆς] Id.*R*.607d; τῆς πάντων ἐλευθερίας D.15.30, etc.; epith. of gods, as Apollo, S.*Tr*.209 (lyr.), *IPE*1^2.89 (ii A.D.).

2. at Athens, etc., *patron* who took charge of the interests of μέτοικοι, etc.: hence ἐπὶ προστάτου οἰκεῖν live under protection of *a patron*, Lys.31.9, 14, Lycurg.145; προστάτην ἐπιγράφειν τινά choose as one's *patron*, Luc.*Peregr*.11; αὑτῷ πονηρὸν προστάτην ἐπεγράψατο Ar.*Pax*684; ἔχειν Id.*Pl*.920, cf. S.*OT*882 (lyr.); νέμειν π. Arist.*Pol*.1275^{a}13; also γράφεσθαι προστάτου to be entered *by one's patron's name*, be attached to *a patron*, οὐ Κρέοντος προστάτου γεγράψομαι S.*OT*411.

3. = Lat. *patronus*, Plu.*Rom*.13, *Mar*.5, *IG*3.687, 14.1078 (Rome, iii A.D.), *OGI*549.6 (Ancyra, iii A.D.), etc.

4. *guarantor* of a loan, *A*.1987.681 (v B.C.).

IV. θεοῦ π. *one who stands before* a god to entreat him, *suppliant*, S.*OC*1278, cf. 1171.

2. official in a temple, of Aphrodite, *SEG*23.209 (Messene, iii B.C.), of Demeter, *SEG*34.981 (i B.C.).

V. Medic. *prostate gland*, Herophil.ap.Gal.*UP*14.11 (v.l.).

προστᾰτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a* προστάτης II. 1, ἐκ π. ῥίζης ἐκβλαστάνει [τύραννος] Pl.*R*.565d.

2. *magnificent*, τὸ τῆς τιμῆς σεμνὸν καὶ π. Plb.6.33.9, al. Adv. -κῶς, σεμνῶς καὶ π. Id.5.88.4.

3. *ready to champion* or *protect*, π. καὶ βοηθητικός Plu.*Thes*.36.

4. -κόν, τό, name of a charge included in a lease, *POxy*.590 (ii A.D.).

προστᾰτίνα, ἡ, = sq., title of priestess at Messene, *IG*5(1).1447.13 (iii/ii B.C.).

προστᾰ́τις, ιδος, fem. of προστάτης, ἐὰν .. θέληθ' ὁμοῦ προστάτισι ταῖς σεμναῖσι .. θεαῖς (Dind. for ἐὰν .. θέλητέ μου πρὸς ταῖσι ταῖς σ.) S.*OC*458; προστάτιν ἐπιγράφεσθαί τινα Luc.*Bis Acc*.29; ὁ δῆμος ἀρχὴν ἑαυτοῦ π. ἀπέφηνε καὶ ἐκάλεσε δημαρχίαν App.*BC*1.1; νύμφαις ὑδάτων προστάτισιν Porph.*Antr*.12, cf. 18, Luc.*Charid*.10; τὴν ἰδίαν π., of Rhea, prob. in *CIG*6835 (inc. loc.); π. τοῦ Ἀνούβεως *PMag.Osl*.1.338.

προστάτρια, ἡ, = foreg., *Lex.Havn*.ap.Schmidt Hsch. s.v. ταῒη.

προσταυρόω, *draw a stockade in front of* or *along*, τὴν θάλασσαν Th.6.75:—Pass., πυλίδα, ᾗ προεσταύρωτο σταυροῖς App.*BC*4.79.

προστᾰφῐδόομαι, Pass., of grapes, *to be converted into raisins before*, Dsc.5.3.

προστᾰχή, ἡ, = προσταγή, *SIG*707.5 (Olbia, ii B.C.).

προστέγασμα, ατος, τό, *projecting roof, penthouse*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.154.6.

προστέγαστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *provisional roofing*, *Delph*.3(5).26 i *A* 36 (iv B.C.).

προστέγιον, τό, = προτέγιον, Plu.*Caes*.17.

προστεγνόω, *stop up before*, Gal.11.480 (Pass.).

πρόστεγον, τό, (πρός, στέγη) *house-rent*, *PLond*.5.1708.40 (vi A.D., pl.).

προστειχίζω, *include in the city-wall*, ἡ ἔξω -τειχισθεῖσα πόλις Th.6.3; π. τῇ πόλει τὸν λόφον D.H.3.1.

προστείχω, *step forward, advance*, vv.ll. in S.*OC*30, 320.

προστεκμαίρομαι, *judge of by further symptoms*, Hp.*Art*.50 (v.l. for προτεκμ-).

προστεκμαρτέος, α, ον, *to be noticed besides*, Id.*Acut*.38.

προστεκταίνομαι, Med., *add of one's own device*, Plu.*Lys*.26.

προστελέω, *pay besides*, μισθόν X.*An*.7.6.30, cf. *BGU*1115.8 (i B.C.), *PGiss*.48.22 (iii A.D., Pass.); f.l. for προ- in Th.6.31.

προστέλλω, in Med., Δίκη δ' ὁμαίμων κάρτα νιν προστέλλεται *sends him forth as a champion* A.*Th*.415:—Pass., μακρὰν γὰρ ὡς γέροντι προὐστάλης ὁδόν *hast travelled* far .., S.*OC*20.

II. διὰ τὸ .. προστέλλειν τὰ γυμνὰ ἕκαστον .. τῇ τοῦ ἐν δεξιᾷ παρατεταγμένου ἀσπίδι *protect, shield*, Th.5.71, cf. D.C.40.23 (unless f.l. for προσστ-, = *draw close to*, in both).

προστέμνω, *cut also*, ἀλλᾶντος προστετμημένον *a slice* of sausage *also*, Antiph.71: Dor.2. aor. ποτέταμε *IG*4(1).110 *C* 9 (Epid.).

πρόστεν, = πρόσθεν, *CEG*119 (Thessaly, *c*.450 B.C.).

προστένω, *sigh* or *grieve beforehand*, A.*Ag*.253 (lyr.).

προστερᾰτεύομαι, = ἐπιτερατεύομαι, Ph.2.189, Dam.*Isid*.88.

προστερνίδιον [ῐδ], τό, *covering* or *ornament for the breast* of horses, X.*Eq*.12.8, *An*.1.8.7, Cyr.6.4.1.

II. *padding for the chest*, Luc.*Salt*.27.

προστερνῐ́διος ον, *fitted to the front of the chest*, *PAnt*.67 ii 1.

προστερνίζομαι, v. προσστ-.

προστερνος, ον, *before* or *on the breast*, στολμοί A.*Ch*.29 (lyr.).

προστέρπω, Ep. **ποτιτέρπω,** *delight* or *please besides*, Il.15.401.

προστετῠπωμένως, *so as to shape by pressure*, Paul.Aeg.3.35.1 (221.8 H.).

προστεφᾰνόω, *crown beforehand*, τινά τινι Ath.128c.

προστεχνάομαι, *devise besides*, Plu.*Sert*.11, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.101 P.

προστήθειος, ον, = πρόστερνος, Eust.1328.32.

προστήθῐδιος, ον, = foreg.: προστηθίδιον, τό, *breast-ornament*, Plb.21.6.7 (pl.), Poll.2.162 (pl.) *SEG*37.491 (Thessaly, v/iv B.C.).

προστήθῐς, ίδος, ἡ, *ball of the foot* (cf. στῆθος), ib. 198.

προστήκομαι, Pass., with pf. προστέτηκα, *stick fast to, cling to*, προστᾰκέντος ἰοῦ, of the poisoned robe *clinging to* Heracles, S.*Tr*.833 (lyr.); ὕδρας προστετᾱκὼς φάσματι ib. 836 (lyr.): metaph., *to be given up to, engrossed by*, πορισμῷ Plu.2.524d; τοῖς ἀνιαροῖς ib. 600c; τέχνῃ Ael.*VH*3.31; τῷ Κριτίᾳ Philostr.*VS*2.1.14; δόξῃ Jul.*Or*.7.226a; ταῖς αἱρέσεσι Gal.8.657.

πρόστηξις, εως, ἡ, *attachment, devotion*, τῆς ψυχῆς Plu.2.1089c.

προστηρέω, *keep watch*, Phleg.*Fr*.36.1 J.

προστιβάζεται· μερίζεται, προσπορεύεται, Hsch.

προστιβάς, f.l. (ap.Suid.) for στιβάς in D.S.17.85.

προστίζιος, α, ον, = προσθίδιος, *former, earlier*, *Schwyzer*410 (Elis).

προστίθημι, Dor. **ποτι-,** also aor. inf. ποιθέμεν *IG*4.(1).121.17 (Epid.); ποτθέμειν prob. in Epich.170.8: late pres. **προστιθῶ** Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.18, 27; imper. προστίθει A.*Pr*.83: fut. προσθήσω: aor. προσέθηκα, pl. -έθεμεν, subj. προσθῶ Th.4.86, Ion. προσθέω Hdt.1.108:—Med., fut. προσθήσομαι LXXEx.14.13: aor. 1 προσεθηκάμην Hdt.4.65: more freq. aor. 2 προσεθέμην, subj. προσθῶμαι (not πρόσθωμαι), 3 sg. opt. προσθεῖτο D.6.12, but πρόσθοιτο Id.11.6; Dor. aor. ποτθεθῆι *Schwyzer*323.C39 part. ποτθέμενος, Πρακτικά 1931.89 (Dodona): pf. -τέθειμαι LXXDe.23.15:—Pass., aor. 1 προσετέθην Th.3.82: fut. -τεθήσομαι LXXNu.27.13, al. (-τεθήσεσθαι is f.l. ib. Ex.5.7): but the pf. Pass. is chiefly supplied by πρόσκειμαι:—*put to*, χερσὶν ἀπώσασθαι λίθον ὃν προσέθηκεν Od.9.305; π. τὰς θύρας, τὴν θύραν, *put to, close* the door, Hdt.3.78, Lys.1.13; τὰς πύλας Th.4.67; κλίμακας [τοῖς μύργοις] Id.3.23; κόμη προσθεῖσα βόστρυχον *holding* it *close* to .., A.*Ch*.229; χέρα ἐλάτῃ E.*Ba*.1110; γόνασιν ὠλένας Id.*Andr*.895, cf. S.*Ph*.942; τοῖς καλλίστοις τοῦ ζῴου τὰ κάλλιστα φάρμακα Pl.*R*.420c; π. μύωπας *apply* the spur, Plb.11.18.4; π. χεῖρ' ἐπὶ πρόσωπα E.*Ph*.1699; *apply* a pessary, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.32, Sor.1.62, al.; [κύαθον] Arist.*Pr*.890[b]24:—Pass., of pessaries, Dsc.1.76, al., Sor.1.35, al.

2. *hand over, deliver to*, θεῶν γέρα .. ἐφημέροισι προστίθει A.*Pr*.83, cf. *h.Merc*.129; τινὶ γυναῖκα π. *give* her to him as wife, Hdt.6.126; but π. γυναικὶ τάλαντον, as a dower, Hyp.*Lyc*.13; π. τινὰ ἄλλῳ πατρί E.*Ion*1545; Ἅιδῃ ἐμὸν δέμας Id.*Hec*.368, cf. *IA*540; π. τινὰ πυρί Id.*Supp*.948; σφαγέντα παῖδα π. πόλει Id.Ph.964; τισὶ π. πόλιν Th.4.86; τὴν διοίκησιν τῶν κοινῶν ἑαυτῷ D.C.52.14; also νᾶσον εὐκλέϊ π. λόγῳ Pi.*N*.3.68, *deliver* to a purchaser at an auction, Hsch. s.v. προσθεῖναι.

3. *give besides* or *also*, φερνάς E.*Hipp*.628; προῖκα D.19.195; χρήματα Id.18.239, etc.; πίστιν ὑμῖν Id.54.42; τὰ ἴδια τοῖς ἀλλοτρίοις Men.557: abs., *spend money*, οὐ μόνον ἄνευ μισθοῦ, ἀλλὰ καὶ προστιθεὶς ἂν ἡδέως Pl.*Euthphr*.3d, cf. Arist.*EN*1130[a]25, Iamb.*Protr*.9.

II. *impose upon*, πρῆγμα τὸ ἄν τοι προσθέω Hdt.1.108, cf. 3.62: c. inf., π. τινὶ πρήσσειν Id.5.30; π. μέτρον *impose* measure or bounds, A.*Ch*.796 (lyr.); π. τινὶ ἀτιμίην *impose, inflict* disgrace upon him, Hdt.7.11; π. ‹φθόρον› A.*Ch*.482; ἐπ' ἐμαυτῷ ἀράς S.*OT*820; ὄκνον Id.*Ant*.243; αὐτὸς αὐτῷ τὴν βλάβην Id.*Fr*.350; λύπην, πόνους, E.*Supp*.946, Heracl.505; ἀναλώματα *IG*14.830.12 (Puteoli, ii A.D., Pass.); π. τινὶ ἔκπληξιν ἀφασίαν τε strike him dumb with fear, E.*Hel*.549; ἐνθύμιον τοῖς ζῶσι Antipho 3.1.2; τισὶ ζημίας Th.3.39; π. φιλανθρωπίαν εἰς τὰ τῆς πόλεως πράγματα *employ* it on .., D.19.140.

2. *attribute* or *impute to*, τῷ θεῷ τὴν αἰτίαν E.*Ion*1525, cf. Th.3.39 (Pass.); π. θράσος μοι *impute* boldness to me, E.*Heracl*.475; θεοῖσι π. ἀμαθίαν Id.*Hipp*.951; ἀπληστίαν λέχους γυναιξί Id.*Andr*.219; τὸ ἐμπλήκτως ὀξὺ ἀνδρὸς μοίρᾳ προσετέθη Th.3.82.

III. *add*, τάδε τούτοισι Hdt.1.20, al.; πρὸς [τῇ γνώμῃ] ἔργα Id.4.139; ἄλλον πρὸς ὧν ἔθηκαν χρυσόν ib. 196; χάριτι χάριν E.*HF*327; νοσοῦντι νόσον Id.*Alc*.1048; π. τῷ νόμῳ τὸν λόγον τόνδε Th.2.35, cf. Hdt.2.136 (Pass.), Pl.*R*.468b; προσθεῖναι τῷ δικαίῳ ἢ ὡς ἐλέγομεν (for πλέον ἤ ..) ib. 335a; ἄγγελλε δ' ὅρκον π. S.*El*.47 (Reiske for ὅρκῳ codd., cf. ὅρκου προστεθέντος *Fr*.472; ὀμόσας .. προσθείς τε χεῖρα δεξιάν Ph.942); τὴν στήλην ὕστερον προσέθηκε *IG*1.374.174; τοῖς εὖ ἔχουσιν ἔργοις οὔτ' ἀφελεῖν ἔστιν οὔτε προσθεῖναι Arist.*EN*1106[b]11; ἐάν τι ἀφέλωμεν ἢ προσθῶμεν ἢ μεταθῶμεν Pl.*Cra*.432a; π. γράμματα ib. 418a, cf. 431c; also π. ἐπὶ τοῖσδε χάριν S.*Tr*.1253; ἵππον πρὸς τοὔνομα Ar.*Nu*.63; πρὸς τὸν μισθὸν ἑκάστῳ ὀβολόν X.*HG*1.5.6, cf. Pl.*Phlb*.33c: abs., *make additions*, Th.3.45; πρὸς τὰ ὑπάρχοντα -τιθέντες πλουσιώτεροι γίνονται Arist.*Rh*.1359[b]28; *make additions* to a story, *improve* it, Id.*Po*.1460[a]18; also of actors, ib. 1461[b]30: esp. of adding articles to statements or documents, προσθεῖναι οὐδὲν εἶχον τοῖς εἰρημένοις οὐδ' ἀφελεῖν Isoc.12.264, cf. *POxy*.1062.4 (ii A.D.), etc.; π. καὶ ἀφελεῖν τι περὶ τῆς ξυμμαχίας Foed.ap.Th.5.23, cf. 29; π. τὶ πρὸς τοῖς ξυγκειμένοις Foed. ib. 47; πρὸς τὰς συνθήκας Foed.ap.Plb.21.43.27; π. ὅτι .. D.18.231; of entries in accounts, προσετέθη τὰ τέλη τῷ κυριακῷ λόγῳ *PAmh*.77.15 (ii A.D.), cf. *BGU*620.15 (iv A.D.), etc.; π. τινὶ [ἀργύριον] *pay*, *PMich.Zen*.28.24 (iii B.C.), cf. *PCair.Zen*.647.56 (iii B.C.), *PRyl*.153.27 (ii A.D.); πρόσθες εἰς ὄνομα Ἐπωνύχου *credit* to account of E., *Ostr*.1159 (ii/iii A.D.); *pay in, deposit* gold in a bank or mint, *PCair.Zen*.23.32 (iii B.C.).

2. c. acc. pers., τίνα τῇδε προστιθῶ στάσει*;* A.*Ch*.114; Ἀθηναίοις π. σφᾶς αὐτούς *join* their party, Th.3.92; π. ἑαυτόν τινι ἐς πίστιν, ἐπὶ ἰδίοις κέρδεσι, Id.8.46, 50.

3. Math., *add*, πὸτ ἀριθμόν .. ψᾶφον Epich.170.8 (prob.); [χωρίον] ἕτερον αὐτῷ τουτὶ ἴσον Pl.*Men*.84d; πρὸς πεπερασμένον ἀεὶ π. Arist.*Ph*.266[b]2:—Pass., εἴκα .. ποτὶ τὸ ἕτερον τῶν βαρέων ποτιτεθῇ, .. ῥέπειν ἐπὶ τὸ βάρος ἐκεῖνο ᾧ ποτετέθη Archim.*Aequil*.1 *Def*.2, cf. Euc.1 *Ax*. 2, etc.; κοινοῦ -τεθέντος Papp.742.15.

4. in Logic, *add some determining word*, opp. ἀφαιρεῖν, Arist.*APo*.91[b]27, cf. *EN*1147[b]33.

5. in LXX and *NT*, *continue* or *repeat* an action, c. inf., προσέθηκεν ἔτι λαλῆσαι LXXGe.18.29; οὐ προσθήσω ἔτι πατάξαι ib.8.21; οὐ μὴ προσθῶ πεῖν I will not drink *again*, Ev.Marc.14.25 (v.l.); also προσθεὶς Ἰὼβ εἶπεν Job *continued* and said, LXXJb.27.1; προσθεὶς εἶπε παραβολήν Ev.Luc.19.11; προσθεῖσα ἔτεκεν υἱόν she bore *another* son, LXXGe.38.5:—also in Med., v. infr. B. III.

6. *bury additionally* in a grave, *EA*19.37.8 (Pessinos, Rom.imp.).

B. Med., *side with* one, οἷς ἂν σὺ προσθῇ S.*OC*1332, cf. Th.3.11, 8.48, 87, D.6.12, 11.6, 52.25; τῷ ἀστῷ π. *to be favourable, wellinclined* to him, Hdt.2.160, cf. D.43.34; τῇ ἡδονῇ *side with* pleasure, Arist.*MM*1201[a]2: abs., *come in, submit*, Epist.Phil.ap.D.18.39.

2. *assent, agree*, οὔ οἱ ἔγωγε π. τῇ γνώμῃ Hdt.1.109, cf. 3.83, Th.6.50, X.*An*.1.6.10; τῷ λόγῳ τῷ λεχθέντι Hdt.2.120; τῷ Καρχηδονίων νόμῳ Pl.*Lg*.674a: later c. inf., *consent, bring oneself to*, J.*AJ*19.1.8.

3. ψῆφον δ' Ὀρέστῃ τήνδ' ἐγὼ προσθήσομαι *will deposit* this vote *in favour of* Orestes, i.e. will vote in his favour, A.*Eu*.735; ἡμῖν ἂν προσθέμενοι τὴν ψῆφον εὐορκοίητε D.57.69; so μὴ μιᾷ ψήφῳ π. (sc. τὴν γνώμην), ἀλλὰ δυοῖν Th.1.20; ψῆφον π ἐναντίαν τινί ib. 40; ψῆφον π. ὥστε ἀποκτεῖναι *OGI*218.102 (Ilium, iii B.C.).

4. Math., *add*, *Sammelb*.6951 ii 30, al. (ii A.D.).

II. c. acc. pers., *associate with oneself*, i.e. *take to one as a friend, ally*, or *helper, win over*, π. τὸν δῆμον πρὸς τὴν ἑωυτοῦ μοῖραν Hdt.5.69, cf. Th.6.18; εἰ στρατὸν προσθέοιτο φίλον Hdt.1.53, cf. 69, S.*OC*404; ταύτην προσθοῦ δάμαρτα *take* her to wife, Id.*Tr*.1224: also in bad sense, πολέμιον π. τινά X.*Cyr*.2.4.12.

2. c. acc. rei, *apply to oneself*, βάλανον Hp.*Epid*.1.26. α΄, cf. 4.30 (abs., ib. 1.26. δ΄); ὀξύβαφον προσθοῦ λαβών Ar.*Av*.361; πατρὸς στέρνα προσθέσθαι θέλω E.*HF*1408: metaph., *put on*, τῇ ὄψει ἀχθηδόνας Th.2.37; *add to oneself, gain*, τί ἂν προσθείμην πλέον*;* what should I *be profited?* S.*Ant*.40; π. χάριν, = ἐπιχαρίζεσθαι, Id.*OC*767; esp. of evils, *bring* or *take upon oneslef*, πρὸς κακοῖσι κακόν A.*Pers*.531; μέριμναν S.*OT*1460; κακά E.*Heracl*.146; ἄχθος ἐπ' ἄχθει π. διπλοῦν Id.*Andr*.396; οἰκεῖον πόνον, κινδύνους αὐθαιρέτους, Th.1.78, 144; ἔχθρας ἑκουσίους πρὸς ταῖς ἀναγκαίαις π. Pl.*Prt*.346b.

b. *bring upon* others, οἱ .. πόλεμον προσεθήκαντο *made* war *upon* him, Hdt.4.65; οὐκ ἄν σφι Σπαρτιήτας μῆνιν οὐδεμίαν προσθέσθαι *vented* any wrath upon .., Id.7.229.

III. in LXX and *NT*, *continue* or *repeat* an action (cf. supr. A. III. 5), οὐ προσθήσεσθε ἔτι ἰδεῖν αὐτούς LXXEx.14.13; προσέθετο πέμψαι ἕτερον Ev.Luc.20.11; προσέθετο συλλαβεῖν καὶ Πέτρον he *caused* Peter *also* to be arrested, Act.Ap.12.3; also Φαραὼ προσέθετο τοῦ ἁμαρτάνειν LXXEx.9.34; οὐ προσέθετο τοῦ ἐπιστρέψαι ib. Ge.8.12.

προστικτέον, *one must punctuate before*, Sch.Il.7.390.

προστίκτω, *bring forth besides*, v.l. in Arist.*HA*549[a]17.

προστῐλάω, *befoul with dung*, Ar.*Nu*.411:—Pass., Artem.2.26.

προστῑμάω, *award further penalty* (cf. ἀτίμητος), in Act. of the court, π. τοὺς κρίναντας τὴν δίκην ὅ τι χρὴ πρὸς τούτῳ παθεῖν Pl.*Lg*.767e, cf. 943b, Arist.*Ath*.63.3; πρὸς τῷ ἀργυρίῳ π. δεσμὸν τῷ κλέπτῃ D.24.114, cf. 103; π. τῷ δημοσίῳ *adjudge* to the treasury *as a debt*, Id.21.44; τὸ ἴσον τῷ δημοσίῳ π. ὅσονπερ τῷ ἰδιώτῃ ibid.:—Med., of the individual δικαστής who proposed the additional penalty, ἐὰν προστιμήσῃ ἡ ἡλιαία (sc. τὸ δεδέσθαι), προστιμᾶσθαι δὲ τὸν βουλόμενον Lexap.D.24.105, cf. Legem ap. Lys.10.16:—Pass., impers., εἴ τινι τῶν ὀφειλόντων δεσμοῦ προστετίμηται if *the further penalty of* imprisonment *has been laid on* him, D.24.46, cf. 60, 207; εἴκοσι δραχμῶν προστιμηθῆναι Id.47.43; προστιμάσθω πρὸς χρόνον μὴ εἰσελθεῖν ὅσον ἂν δόξῃ *IG*2.1368.88.

2. pass., of an offender, w. acc. of penalty, *to be fined*, *Cod.Just*.10.56.1.4, 11.54.2.1.

προστῑμημα, ατος, τό, *additional penalty* or *fine*, D.24.2, Poll.6.180, 8.21, 149.

προστῑμησις, εως, ἡ, *infliction of a further penalty*, Ael.*VH*14.7

II. *valuation*, τῶν ὀθονίων *PTeb*.5.63 (pl., ii B.C.).

προστῑμον, τό, *penalty, fine*, Hp.*Lex*1, *PHib*.1.41.9 (iii B.C.), *SIG*976.76 (Samos, ii B.C.), Plb.1.17.11, *IG*7.2872 (Coronea), *BMus.Inscr*.481*.245 (Ephesus, ii A.D.); τὰ π. τῆς ὑπερηφανίας LXX2Ma.7.36; τοιάδε τοῖς κακῶς βουλευομένοις δίδωσι τὰ π. ἡ δίκη Ael.*Fr*.237 (glossed by ἐπίχειρα ap. Suid.).

2. π. μεταφυτείας *licence-fee* for alteration of corp, etc., *Ostr. Bodl*.1.89 (ii B.C.), cf. *PAmh*.2.31.3 (ii B.C.), *POxy*.1032.12 (ii A.D.).

3. prob. *surety, deposit*, *CPR*5.5.3 (iii A.D.).

προστῑμωρέω, *assist besides*, ὅσων δεῖται .. Hp.*Acut*.16; *promote*, πνιγί Aret.*CA*1.7:—Med., *promote*, νοσήματι Gal.*Nat.Fac*.1.13.

προστῐνάσσω, *shake at*, *AP*12.67 (tm.).

προστοιχειόω, *place first as elementary*, S.E.*M*.1.104 (Pass.).

προστομιαῖον, τό, name of a chamber in the Erechtheum at Athens, *IG*1.372.71.

προστομιον, τό, *mouth* esp. of a river, A.*Supp*.3 (anap., pl.).

II. *joining of the lips*, Ruf.*Onom*.41, Poll.2.90.

προστομίς, ίδος, ἡ, *mouthpiece*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.152.4.

προστομος, ον, *pointed*, Eub.107.10; ξίφος Poll.2.101.

2. *with protruding lips*, *PCair.Zen*.76.11 (iii B.C.).

πρόστοον, τό, v. προστῷον.

προστοχάζομαι, *predict*, τὸ μέλλον *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).245.

προστρᾰγῳδέω, *exaggerate in tragic style*, τούτοις, ὅτι .. Str.17.1.43, Simp.*in Ph*.1015.8.

II. τὸ ἔξωθεν -τραγῳδούμενον *external trappings, parade*, Longin.7.1.

προστρᾰτεύω, *serve as soldiers before*, in pf. part., Hsch. s.v. ἀμοιβοί.

προστρᾰτηγέω, *hold office of* στρατηγός *before*, *BGU*250.4 (ii A.D.).

προστρᾰχηλίζω, *wrench the neck in wrestling*, Plu.2.234d.

προστρεβλόω, *torture first*, in Pass., v.l. in J.*BJ*4.5.3.

προστρέπω, *turn towards*, esp. *towards a god* as a suppliant, *approach with prayer, supplicate*, τοσαῦτά σ', ὦ Ζεῦ, προστρέπω S.*Aj*.831: c. acc. pers. et inf., *entreat* one to do, μή μ' ἀτιμάσῃς .., ὧν (= τούτων ἃ) σε προστρέπω φράσαι Id.*OC*50: c. acc. rei et inf., *pray that* .., ὀλέσθαι πρόστρεπ' Ἀργείων χθόνα E.*Supp*.1195:—Med., with aor. προσετραπόμην Hom.*Epigr*.15.1; π. δῶμα, δόμους, Hom. l.c., A.*Eu*.205; τὴν Διὸς .. Ἐργάνην S.*Fr*.844: in late Prose, Plu.*Cleom*.39, Ael.*NA*15.21, etc.; *reverence, celebrate*, τινα Plu.2.1117a.

2. *approach* (as an enemy), Ἰαωλκὸν πολεμίᾳ χερὶ προστραπών Pi.*N*.4.55 codd.

II. Med., *make a matter of supplication, appeal to*, τοῦ παθόντος προστρεπομένου τὴν πάθην Pl.*Lg*.866b.

προστρέφω, *bring up in*, ἱερεύς τις ἄτας δόμοις προσεθρέφθη A.*Ag*.736 (lyr.).

2. *feet up*, Ruf.*Fr*.68 (Pass., prob. cj.).

II. *feed in addition* to oneself, Telesp.40 H.

προστρέχω, fut. -δρᾰμοῦμαι D.21.224:—*run to* or *towards, come to* one, πρὸς τοὺς νεκρούς Pl.*R*.440a; τινι Ar.*Ach*.1084, *Av*.759, X.*An*.4.3.10, etc.: abs., *run up*, Id.*HG*3.1.18, Cyr.7.1.15, D. l.c., etc.

2. in hostile sense, *make a sally*, πρός τι X.*Cyr*.5.4.47.

3. of things, *happen to* one, τινι D.S.13.37 codd.; προστρέχει πολλαχοῦ τὸ "γίγνεται" *occurs* frequently, Dam.*Pr*.401.

II. metaph., *join* or *side with*, [τῇ συγκλήτῳ] Plb.24.10.4, etc.; πρὸς τὴν τῶν πολλῶν γνώμην Id.28.7.8; πρὸς τὴν ἀλήθειαν Id.18.15.2. ἀνέσεως τόπον εὑρὼν τοῖς ἀποστόλοις προσδραμών Mitchell *N. Galatia*466.

2. *approach*, -τρέχων τῇ ἐννόμῳ ἡλικίᾳ, i.e. not quite of age, *POxy*.247.12 (i A.D.).

3. *resemble*, c. dat., Corn.*ND*32.

προστρίβω [ῑ], *rub on* or *against*: abs., προστρίβοντα *by friction*, Arist.*HA*535b23:—Med., *rub oneself against*, τῷ τοίχῳ *IG*4(1).126.10 (Epid., ii A.D.):—Pass., *to be rubbed on*, Dsc.4.153; προστετριμμένος *worn away, dulled*, πρὸς ἄλλοισιν οἴκοις A.*Eu*.238.

II. *attribute*, πᾶν τὸ ἀνθρώπειον πάθος τοῖς θεοῖς D.L.*Prooem*.5.

III. more freq. in Med., mostly in bad sense, *inflict* or *cause to be inflicted*, πληγάς τισι Ar.*Eq*.5; ὑμῖν τὸ μήνιμα τῶν ἀλιτηρίων προστρίψομαι Antipho 4.2.8; τινὶ συμφορὰν ἢ βλασφημίαν ἢ κακόν D.25.52; τὴν ὑποψίαν τῆς προδοσίας Plu.2.89f:—Pass., λγώσση ματαίᾳ ζημία προστρίβεται A.*Pr*.331, cf. *Sammelb*.5273.12 (v A.D.), *PMonac*.6.66 (vi A.D.).

2. in good sense, πλούτου δόξαν προστρίψασθαι τοῖς κεκτημένοις *attach to* them the reputation of wealth, D.22.75, 24.183.

3. *impart*, [χροιᾶς] φάντασμα τοῖς ὁρατοῖς Gal.7.96.

προστριμμα, ατος, τό, *that which is rubbed on*: metaph., *that which is inflicted upon* one, esp. a *brand, disgrace*, πόλει π. ἄφερτον ἐνθείς A.*Ag*.395 (lyr.).

II. pl., *tooth powders*, Gal.12.875, Aët.5.25.

προστριψις, εως, ἡ, *rubbing, galling*, ἀστράβης interpol. in Arist.*Col*. (v. ἀστράβη).

προστρόπαιος, Dor. **ποτιτρόπαιος** (A.*Supp*.362, *Eu*.176, both lyr.), ον, (προστροπή) prop. *turning oneself towards*: hence,

1. of one who has incurred pollution by committing a crime and *turns to a god* or *man to obtain purification, suppliant for purification*, τὸν προστρόπαιον, τὸν ἱκέτην S.*Ph*.930, cf. A.*Supp*.362, *Eu*.234, 445, S.*Aj*.1173, E.*Heracl*.1015, etc.: as Adj., ἕδραν ἔχοντα π. A.*Eu*.41; προστρόπαιοι λιταί S.*OC*1309.

b. *suppliant for vengeance*, A.*Ch*.286, *Ag*.1587, Antipho 2.3.10.

2. of one who has not yet been purified after committing crime, *polluted person*, E.*HF*1259; π. τῆς πόλεως *bringing pollution* on the city, prob. in Eup.120; αὑτοῦ π., μὴ γὰρ δὴ τῆς πόλεως Aeschin.2.158.

3. of pollution incurred, π. αἷμα blood *that cries for vengeance*, E.*Ion*1260, *HF*1161; οὐδενὶ οὐδὲν π. καταλείψει Antipho 3.4.9: neut. as Subst., *guilt*, προστρόπαιον ἑαυτοῖς προσέθεντο D.C.42.3.

II. Pass. (= ᾧ ἄν τις προστρέποιτο δεόμενος, Eust.1807.11), the god *to whom the murdered person turns* for vengeance, *avenger*, οἱ τῶν θανόντων π. Antipho 4.1.4, cf. 4.2.8, Plb.23.10.2 (pl.), Paus.2.18.2.

προστρόπή, ἡ, *turning* of a suppliant (ἱκέτης) *to* a god or man to implore protection or purification, *supplication*, A.*Eu*.718 (pl.); λιταὶ καὶ π. Plu.2.560e: hence,

2. *any address to a god, solemn invocation*, θεοὺς .. προστροπαῖς ἱκνουμένη A.*Pers*.216, cf. E.*Alc*.1156, *IG*5(1).26.10 (Amyclae, ii/i B.C.); ἱκεσία ξένων π. E.*Heracl*.108 (lyr.); π. καὶ ἀρὰν ὑπὲρ τούτων ἐποιήσαντο Aeschin.3.110; θεᾶς ἔχω προστροπήν discharge *the duty of ministering* to the goddess, E.*IT*618; but πόλεως προστροπὴν ἔχειν address a *petition* to the city, S.*OC*558; of libations, A.*Ch*.85.

3. π. γυναικῶν *suppliant band* of women, ib. 21.

προστρόπιος, ον, poet. for προστρόπαιος, Orph.*A*.1235, cf. Ποιτρόπιος, Ποιτρόπια.

προστρόπος, ὁ, = προστρόπαιος I. 1, *suppliant*, τινος S.*Ph*.773: abs., Id.*OT*41.

II. *accursed*, Phot. s.v. προστρόπαιος.

III. = προσάντης, Hsch.

προστρουθίζω, *clean beforehand with* στρουθίον, *PLeid.X*.100 (Pass.).

προστροχάζω, *run to*, τοῖς καθηγηταῖς Phld.*Lib*.p.25 O.

προστροχαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *obsequious person, sycophant*, Id.*Herc*.1457.4.

πρόστροχος, ον, *round* Hsch.

προστρωννύω, *prosterno, Gloss*.

πρόστρωσις, εως, ἡ, app. *paving*, π]ρόστρωσιν *SEG*33.1277 (Jerusalem, 18/7 B.C.).

προστυγχάνω, *obtain one's share of*, and generally, *obtain*, προστυχόντι τῶν ἴσων S.*Ph*.552; ἐμοῦ κολαστοῦ προστυχών Id.*El*.1463: c. dat., *meet with, hit upon*, Pl.*Lg*.844b, 893e, *Plt*.262b, *Sph*.246b.

2. of events, *befall* one, κακότας π. τινί Pi.*Fr*.42.5.

3. = πρόσειμι, φασι τῷ ἐμβρύῳ προστυγχάνειν ἕτερον χιτῶνα Sor.1.58.

4. abs., ὁ προστυγχάνων *the first person one meets, anybody*, Pl.*Lg*.914b; πᾶς ὁ π. ib. 808e; οἱ αἰεὶ -τυγχάνοντες Th.1.97; ὁ προστυχὼν Φρύξ Herod.3.36: so in neut., τὰ προστυχόντα ξένια *whatever* fare *there was*, E.*Alc*.754; ἐρρύφεον τὸ προστυχόν *anything that came handy*, Hp.*Acut*.39; but τὸ προστυχόν *casualness*, Pl.*Ti*.34c; πράξει τὸ π. ἑκάστοτε will act *offhand*, Id.*Lg*.962c; ἐκ τοῦ προστυχόντος *offhand, ex tempore*, Plu.2.150d, 407b; so κατὰ τὸ π. D.H.7.1.

πρόστῡλος, ον, *with pillars in front*, ναός Vitr.3.2.1, 7 *Praef*.17.

II. πρόστυλον, τό, *portico*, *IG*7.2808.10 (Hyettus, iii B.C.), perh. to be read in ib. 2^2.204.27.

πρόστυμμα, ατος, τό, (προστύφω) *mordant*, τῆς πορφύρας Hsch. s.v. μήλωθρα.

προστῠπής, ές, *adherent*, ὑμένες Archig.ap.Gal.8.91, cf. Sor.2.41, Gal.14.710: c. dat., Ruf.*Anat*.4; θρόνῳ π. J.*AJ*3.6.5; cf. sq.

προστῠπος, ον, *executed in low relief*, opp. ἔκτυπος (in high relief), Callix.2, Plin.*HN*35.152.

2. Subst., πρόστυποι, οἱ, of the Cherubim, J.*AJ*3.6.5.

II. *lying flat*, φύλλα Dsc.4.10.

προστῠπόω, *mould to the shape of* a thing, τὸν πνεύμονα τῷ θώρακι Gal.2.700 (Pass.), cf. Orib.46.17.3; τοῖς τοίχοις Herod.Med.ap.eund.10.10.4:—Pass., Dsc.2.105.

προστῠπωσις, εως, ἡ, *shaping by pressure*, Paul.Aeg.6.117.

προστύφω [ῡ], *thicken beforehand*, τὰ ἀρώματα Thphr.*Od*.24; τὸ ἔλαιον Dsc.1.39.

II. *apply a mordant*, *PHolm*.3.30, prob. in *PLeid.X*.100.

προστῠχής, ές, *engaged in* or *acquainted with*, ταῖς τιθασείαις τῶν ἰχθύων Pl.*Plt*.264c; π. [τῇ στερεομετρίᾳ] γεγονότες Id.*Epin*.990e; τῷ βίῳ ib. 973c, etc.; π. γίνεται, = προστυγχάνει, Id.*Lg*.955d. Adv. -χῶς *by chance*, Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.5.

προστῷον (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.377), τό, *portico*, Pl.*Prt*.314e, 315c, *IG*2.1675.3, 1680.1, Plu.2.838d, etc.; written προστοῖον in *Inscr.Délos*1417 *Ai* 162 (ii B.C.), **πρόστοον** in *JHS*54.142 (Delos, ii B.C.), *IGRom*.3.690.8 (Aperlae, i A.D.).—As Adj., τόποι πρόστωοι Sch.Il.20.11.

προσυβρίζω, *maltreat besides*, D.21.32, J.*AJ*12.4.5:—Pass., D.54.40, J.*AJ*6.13.7, D.C.69.3.

προσυγγίγνομαι, old Att. **προξυγγ-,** *have an interview with* one *bfore*, τισι Th.8.14; *become acquainted with before*, τοῖς ἤθεσι καὶ βουλεύμασί σου D.C.52.33.

προσυγγράφομαι [γρᾰ], Med., *write out before*, Sch.Pl.*Grg*.448c.

προσυγκειμαι, Pass., *to be arranged, agreed beforehand*, Aen.Tact.18.18, al., J.*AJ*18.3.2; τὸ προσυγκείμενον Aen.Tact.31.16; τὰ π. J.*AJ*19.2.5.

προσυγχέω, *throw into disorder before*, τὰς τάξεις Plb.5.84.9.

προσυγχρίω, *anoint beforehand*, Orib.*Fr*.74.

προσυγχωρέω, *grant previously*, τινι *PFam.Teb*.21.22 (ii A.D.).

προσυδρεύω, misspelling of προσεδρεύω, *PMasp*.328 i 10, al. (vi A.D.).

προσυζεύγνῡμι, *yoke together beforehand*:—Pass., ἑτέρῳ εἰς γάμον π. Eust.61.29.

προσῠλακτέω, *bark at*, τινι D.H.*Th*.2, Them.*Or*.16.205d. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *carping*, Simp.*in Ph*.1182.38.

προσυλλέγομαι, Pass., *assemble before*, D.C.37.33, al., Hsch. s.v.πρηγορεών.

προσυλλογίζομαι, *conclude by a prosyllogism* (cf. sq.), Arist.*APr*.66[a]35, *Top*.156[a]7.

προσυλλογισμός, ὁ, *prosyllogism*, i.e. *a syllogism the conclusion of which forms the major premiss of another*, Id.*APr*.44[a]22: pl., ib. 42[b]5.

προσυλλογιστέον, *one must use a prosyllogism*, Id.*Top*.148[b]8.

πρόσῡλος, ον, (ὕλη) *conjoined*, *connected with matter*, Procl.*in Cra*.p.71 P., Dam.*Pr*.265, Eustr.*in EN*284.14.

προσυμβαίνω, *happen before*, Agath.5.15; τὰ -βεβηκότα Sch.Od.7.243.

προσυμβῐβάζω, *accommodate beforehand*, v.l. for προσβιβάζω in Hierocl.*in CA*14p.450 M.

προσυμβολέω, dub.l. et sens. in *PTeb*.348.2 (i A.D.).

προσυμβολον, τό, *prognostic*, or perh. *preliminary contribution*, ταῦτα μὲν εἰρήσθω προσύμβολα, ὥς φασι Anon.ap.Suid.

προσυμμίσγω, *intermix first*, τὸ ὕδωρ ἐς τὠυτό Hdt.7.129.

Προσυμναῖος, α, ον, *of Prosymna*, St.Byz.; epith. of Hera at Argos, Timoth.Hist. et Agatho Samius ap.Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.18.3; Προσυμναίᾳ θεῷ, i.e. Δήμητρι **Προσύμνῃ** (Paus.2.37.1), *IG*4.666.1 (Lerna); Προσυμναῖος λεώς prob. ib. 666.7; ἁ πάτρα τῶν Π. ib. 5(2).493 (Megalopolis).

προσυμνέω, *sing besides*, gloss on ποταείσομαι, Sch.Theoc.2.11.

II. *celebrate in song as well*, τινας LXX2Ma.15.9.

προσυμπάσσω, *besprinkle first*, Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.22.

προσυμπλέκομαι, fut. -πλᾰκήσομαι, v.l. for συμπροσ- in Thd.Da.11.10.

προσυμφύομαι, Pass. with aor. 2 Act. -εφύην, *grow together before*, ἢν προσυμφυῇ τὸ ἔξω τῷ ἔσω Hp.*Morb*.1.21.

προσυμφωνέω, *harmonize beforehand*, S.E.*M*.8.183 (Pass.).

προσυνάγω [ᾰ], *arrive at a total beforehand*:—Pass., ὁ προσυναχθεὶς ἀριθμός Vett.Val.32.3.

προσυναθροίζομαι, Pass., *assemble together beforehand*, J.*Vit*.27, *AJ*18.4.1.

προσυναίρεσις, εως, ἡ, *antecedent aggregation*, Dam.*Pr*.96.

προσυναιρέω, in Pass., *to be antecedently aggregated*, ibid.

προσυνσπάντησις, εως, ἡ, a rhet. figure, in which when two nouns are placed first the words belonging to the second precede those belonging to the first (as in Il.4.450), Alex.*Fig*.2.27.

προσυνεδρεύω, *take counsel beforehand*, Hippod.ap.Stob.4.1.94:—Pass., *to be settled beforehand*, τὰ προσυνηδρευμένα ibid.

προσύνειμι, *to be cohabiting with already*, ᾧ προσύνεστι ἀνδρί *PSI*5.450.9 (ii/iii A.D.), cf. *POxy*.1473.25 (iii A.D.).

προσύνίστημι, *recommend* or *praise before*, D.H.*Rh*.10.5, Plu.2.19b; *mention before*, Sch.Od.9.187.

προσύνοικέω, *cohabit* or *live as wife with before*, τινι Hdt.3.88, Plu.*Demetr*.14.

προσύνοικίζω, f.l. for προσσυνοικίζω (q.v.).

προσύντάσσω, *arrange beforehand*, στρατιώτην ἐσδραμεῖν Polyaen.4.6.19:—Med.; *arrange before*, τὰς δυνάμεις J.*BJ*5.1.1.

II. *compose before*, in Pass., -τεταγμέναι βίβλοι Vett.Val.330.8, cf. 173.28.

προσύντελέω, *complete before*, in Pass., Aristeas55, 77.

προσύντίθεμαι, *agree upon, arrange beforehand*, Aen.Tact.18.13; οὐδὲν προσυνθέμενος J.*BJ*5.13.1.

II. *contract beforehand*, φιλίαν τινὶ ἐπὶ τοῖς αὐτοῖς D.C.36.45.

προσύντρίβω [ῑ], *break in pieces before*, ῥάβδους Id.59.20.

προσυπᾰκουστέον, *one must understand, supply in thought*, Phld.*Po*.5.32, Sch.E.*Alc*.10, Sch.Pi.*P*.9.42, Sch.Luc.*Tim*.48.

προσυπᾰκούω, *listen to as well*, τι Pl.*Lg*.898d.

II. Gramm., *understand something not expressed, supply in thought*, Gal.16.740, Alex.Aphr.*in Sens*.105.13, Hierocl.*in CA*3p.423 M.:—Pass., Phld.*Po*.5.10 (dub.), Ph.1.443, Sch.Luc.*Anach*.17.

προσυπαναπτύσσω, *unfold besides*, τὰ γράμματα Lib.*Decl*.43.61.

προσυπαντάω, *meet with*, Ph.2.186, *PSI*4.292.10 (iii A.D.).

προσυπαρκτέον, *one must prescribe besides*, Sor.1.53 (s.v.l.).

προσυπάρχω, *exist besides*, δεῖ τὴν τρίτην ἔτι -ειν Arist.*GC*335[a]31; καὶ μηδὲ [ἂν] ταφῆναι προσυπῆρχεν οἴκοι μοι and *it would further have been my fate* not even to be buried at home, D.21.106.

προσυπειμι, *underlie in addition*, c. dat., Eustr.*in EN*113.10.

προσυπεμφαίνω, *indicate besides*, Sch.A.*Th*.495 (Pass.).

προσυπερβάλλω, *surpass*, τινὰς ὠμότητι Ph.2.44, cf. 190; ἀλλήλους ἐν ἀσεβείαις J.*BJ*7.8.1.

II. *exceed, transgress*, τοὺς ἐπιεικείας ὅρους Ph.2.393 (s.v.l.): abs., *go beyond what is right* or *necessary*, Id.1.276, 2.262, al.

προσυπεργάζομαι, *prepare the ground for* another, Plu.*Sol*.12.

προσυπερέχω, *project beyond*, Hp.*Epid*.5.49.

προσυπέχω (sc. λόγον), *to be answerable also for*, τῆς τύχης D.*Prooem*.25 (v.l. πρὸς ὑπ-); also π. δίκην τῆς ὕβρεως Aristid.2.429 J.

προσυπισχνέομαι, *promise besides*, Plu.*Demetr*.10, D.C.38.31, 40.60, Ant.Lib.41.6.

2. *make a higher bid*, Wilcken *Chr*.167.20 (ii B.C.).

προσυποβάλλω, *place under, submit besides*, Plu.2.814f:—Pass., Gal.18(2).454.

προσυπογράφω [ᾰ], *sketch out besides*, τι τῇ διανοίᾳ Longin.14.2, cf. Ph.1.577, D.L.6.103: abs., Ph.1.590.

II. *subjoin*, Ptol.*Phas*.p.10 H.; *add below in writing*, *PMag.Lond*.121.804.

προσυποδείκνῡμι, *show besides*, τινί τι Plb.22.10.4, cf. Aristeas136; διότι .. Id.168.

προσυποδεικτέον, *one must show besides*, τι ἀκριβέστερον Ph.1.110

προσυποθήγω, *whet upon*, τινί τι Ael.*NA*9.16.

προσυποκειμαι, Pass., *lie under besides*, v.l. for προϋπ- in Gal.*UP*3.8.

2. *to be mortgaged besides*, *OGI*46.17 (Halic., iii B.C.).

3. *to be assumed besides*, Gal.6.246, 10.351.

προσυποκλίνω [ῑ], *place underneath*, τοῖς μηροῖς τὰ γόνατα Paul.Aeg.3.76.

προσυπολαμβάνω, *suppose besides*, Arist.*Cael*.308^{a}27; *imply, import in addition*, Phld.*Mus*.p.74 K. (Pass.), f.l. for προϋπ- in D.H.*Th*.35.

προσυπολογίζω, *subtract besides*, Ptol.*Geog*.1.13.7.

προσυπομένω, pf. -μεμένηκα *Jahresh*.15 *Beibl*.96 (Thrace, iii B.C.):—*endure further*, *PPetr*.2p.22 (iii B.C.), Ph.2.531.

προσυπομιμνήσκω, *remind* one *of* a thing *besides*, τινά τι Plb.38.8.2: abs., Id.22.18.7:—Pass., aor. part. -μνησθέντος Phld.*Ir*.p.19 W.

προσυπομνηστέον, *one must mention besides*, Str.17.3.1.

προσυπονοέω, *suspect besides*, τι τῶν ἀληθῶν Eun.*VS*p.501 B.

προσυπονοητέον, *one must note besides*, Procl.*Chrest*.p.101 Allen.

προσυποπτεύω, *suspect besides*, Phld.*Ind.Sto*.4, D.C.*Fr*.40.46^{a}; π. μή .. Id.*Fr*.40.46: c. inf. fut., Id.*Fr*.111.3.

προσυποστρώννῡμι, *spread underneath*, τὰ χλωρά Bilabel Ὀψαρτ.p.10.

προσυποτάσσω, *subjoin besides*, *PTeb*.38.26, al. (ii B.C.), Ar.Byz.*Epit*.35.19, Vett.Val.96.24, S.E.*M*.11.1.

προσυποτίθημι, *put underneath besides*, Dsc.1.68.7, v.l. in *Hippiatr*.74, Satyr.*Vit.Eur.fr*.39 xvii 7.

II. Med., *prescribe besides* (in teaching), D.H.*Comp*.20.

b. *assume besides*, Gal.6.127.

προσυποτοπέω, *suspect besides*, D.C.58.18, 66.5.

προσυπουργέω, *assist in besides*, J.*AJ*15.6.2.

προσϋριγγόομαι, Pass., *to be channelled*, *provided with a cavity beforehand*, D.S.32.10.

προσϋρίζω, f.l. for προσσυρ- in Plb.8.20.5, 8.25.10.

προσύστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *preliminary exposition*, Aps.*Rh*.p.242 H.

προσυστέλλομαι, Pass., *to be drawn up beforehand*, ἡ προσυνεσταλμένη αὐθεντία LXX3Ma.2.29.

προσῠφαίνω, 1 aor. inf. -υφᾶναι Sever.ap.Eus.*PE*13.17:—*interweave with*, ἀθανάτῳ θνητόν Pl.*Ti*.41d, cf. Sever. l.c.; τὸ ἀκόλουθον τῇ γραφῇ Ph.1.511, cf. 536 (Pass.), Jul.*Gal*.178b; καινόν τι τοῖς ἀρχαίοις Them.*Or*.26.316a; προσυφάνθη τὸ χόριον (sc. τῷ σώματι) Porph.*Marc*.32: metaph. of buildings, οἰκίας προσυφαίνουσι ταῖς γωνίαις (in a painting), Philostr.*Im*.2.28; [στοαὶ] αἷς ἱππόδρομός τε προσύφανται καὶ θέατρον Lib.*Or*.11.218.

προσυφάπτω, *fix on beneath*, Theo Sm.p.180 H. (Pass.).

προσυφίσταμαι, fut. -στήσομαι, *reply, rejoin*, Phld.*Lib*.p.6 O.; *present itself to the mind from without*, in pf. part., τὰ προσυφεστῶτα *external objects*, M.Ant.5.19.

προσυψόω, *raise still higher*, LXX1Ma.12.36, J.*BJ*3.7.30, etc.

προσφάγημα [φᾰ], ατος, τό, = sq., Aesop.64, Moer.p.274 P.

προσφᾰγιάζω, *offer sacrifice* at a tomb, cj. in Robert *Ét. Anat*.308.

προσφάγιον (A) [ᾰ], τό, (φαγεῖν) = ὄψον I. 1, Ev.Jo.21.5, Aesop.325, *PLond.ined*.2687 (iv A.D.); ἄρτον ἕνα καὶ π. *POxy*.498.33 (ii A.D.), cf. 736.89, 739.10 (i B.C./i A.D.): metaph., of an illicit commission or agio, τὸ καλούμενον παρ᾽ αὐτοῖς π. *OGI*484.26 (Pergam.).

προσφάγιον (B) [ᾰ], τό, (προσφάζω) *victim sacrificed beforehand*, *IG*12(5).593.12 (Iulis, v B.C.).

πρόσφαγμα, ατος, τό, *blood-offering made to dead before burial* or *before* ἐκφορά, A.*Ag*.1278, E.*Alc*.845, *Hec*.41, Plu.*Comp.Thes.Rom*.1(2); pl., of a single victim, E.*Hec*.265, *Tr*.628.

2. *sacrificial victim* in general, E.*IT*243.

προσφάζω, Att. **-σφάττω** Pl.*Min*.315c:—*sacrifice beforehand*, τινι E.*Hel*.1255 (Pass.). Pl. l.c.

2. *kill first*, dub.l. in Plu.*Phoc*.30.

προσφαίνομαι, Pass., *appear besides*, π. κοινωνός τινος Aristid.*Or*.45(8).24; f.l. for προφ- in X.*Cyr*.4.5.57 codd.; cf. ποτιφαίνω.

προσφᾰνής, ές, dub. sens., προσφανῆ· Θεόφραστος ἐν Μεταλλικῷ χρυσίου συρροάς, Hsch.

προσφάσθαι, v. πρόσφημι.

προσφάτης· πλάγιος πεσών, Hsch.

πρόσφᾰτος, ον, *fresh*, *not decomposed*, of a corpse miraculously preserved, νῦν δέ μοι ἑρσήεις καὶ π. ἐν μεγάροισιν κεῖσαι Il.24.757; νεκρὸς π. Hdt.2.89, 121. ε´; τροφὴ ἔτι π. (sc. before digestion begins) Arist.*PA*675^{b}32; [ζῷα] τὰ πεπωκότα πόμα π. which have taken a *recent* drink, Id.*HA*520^{b}31; πορφύρας .. πρόσφατον τὸ ἄνθος ἔτι φυλαττούσης Plu.*Alex*.36; of fish, Antiph.218.1, Men.462.4, *PMich.Zen*.72.8 (iii B.C.); ἐχῖνοι Posidipp.14; of poultry, Gal.*Vict.Att*.8; [κρέα] Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)49, cf. Sor.2.15, al.; δέλεαρ Arist.*HA*534^{a}12; ζῷα π., opp. salted, D.S.3.31, cf. Gal.6.728; ἄλφιτα καὶ ἄλητα Hp.*Vict*.2.44, gloss on ποταίνια in *Acut*.37; καρποί, ἔλαιον, Arist.*Pr*.926^{a}30, 927^{a}29; ῥίζαι [σιλφίου] Thphr.*HP*6.3.5; σταφυλή LXXNu.6.3, Sor.1.51; φῦκος Agatharch.35; νάρδος Dsc.1.7; χιών Plb.3.55.1; παγάν Pi.*P*.4.299 (unless πρόσφατον ξενωθείς = *recently* entertained); ὕδωρ *newly-drawn* well-water, Plu.2.690c; ποτόν Porph.*Marc*.4; αἷμα *uncoagulated*, opp. πεπηγότες θρόμβοι, Hp.*Epid*.7.10; [καταμηνίων ῥύσις] -ωτέρα Arist.*GA*764^{a}6; σπέρμα, οὖρον, Id.*Pr*.924^{b}28, 907^{b}25.

2. of events and actions, *recent*, δίκαι A.*Ch*.804 (lyr.); ἐπιστολαί S.*Fr*.128; ὀργή Lys.18.19; ὀχεία Arist.*HA*509^{b}31; φόβος Aen.Tact.3.1; φθόνος Plu.*Them*.24; θεωρίαι καὶ μαθήσεις Arist.*EE*1237^{a}24; φαντασία Id.*MM*1203^{b}4; λύπη defined as δόξα πρόσθατος κακοῦ παρουσίας Zeno *Stoic*.1.52; ἀτύχημα Plb.1.21.9; εὐεργεσίαι Id.2.46.1; [πράγματα] Plu.2.146b; ὄγκοι (= οἰδήματα) Gal.18(2).145; βήξ, i.e. not yet chronic, Sor.1.123, cf. 2.46; γάλα, i.e. lately begun to be secreted, Id.1.89; of persons, *recent in date*, of Homer, Arist.*Mete*.351^{b}35; μάρτυρες .. οἱ μὲν παλαιοὶ οἱ δὲ π. Id.*Rh*.1375^{b}27: used predicatively, χρόνοι [τοῖς πλουσίοις] τοῦ δίκην ὑποσχεῖν .. δίδονται, καὶ τἀδικήμαθ᾽ ἕωλα .. ὡς ὑμᾶς καὶ ψύχρ᾽ ἀφικνεῖται, τῶν δ᾽ ἄλλων ἡμῶν ἕκαστος π. κρίνεται the cases of us poor men are served up *fresh*, D.21.112; νεαλὴς καὶ π. *fresh* (because recently imprisoned), Id.25.61.

3. *new*, οὐκ ἔστι πᾶν π. ὑπὸ τὸν ἥλιον LXXEc.1.9; οὐκ ἔσται ἐν σοὶ θεὸς π. ib. Ps.80(81).10; ὁδὸν π. καὶ ζῶσαν Ep.Hebr.10.20; ἀεὶ ἡδίων ἡ π. ἀφροδίτη Alciphr.1.39.

II. Adv. -τως *newly, lately*, π. ἠγγελμένων Aen.Tact.16.2, cf. LXXDe.24.5, *OGI*315.23 (Pessinus, ii B.C.), Parth.28.1, D.S.14.115, J.*BJ*1.6.2, Babr.30.3, Anon.Hist. (*FGrH*153)p.826 J. (Orig. = νεωστὶ ἀνῃρημένος (cf. πέφαται, etc.) acc. to Phot.; perh. *slaughtered for* (the occasion).)

προσφερής, ές, (προσφέρω) *similar, like*, c. dat., Hdt.2.105, 4.33, A.*Ag*.1218, *Ch*.176, E.*Hel*.591, Ar.*Ec*.67, Th.1.49; etc.; προσφερέστατοι [τῇ θεῷ] ἄνδρες Pl.*Ti*.24d; τὸ σῶμα προσφερὴς τῇ ψυχῇ Id.*R*.494b, cf. *Phlb*.51d; βίος οἴνῳ π. Antiph.240; προσφερέστερον δέμας E.*Hel*.559: rarely c. gen., πατρὸς προσφερεῖς ἀμμάτων αὐγαί Id.*HF*131 (lyr.). Adv. -ρῶς, c. dat., *Placit*.4.4.4, etc.

II. = πρόσφορος, *conducive, useful*, τινι Hdt.5.111 (v.l. προφερέστερον).

προσφέρω (once **ποσφέρω,** q.v.), Dor. **ποτιφέρω** Prov.ap.Plu.2.239a: fut. προσοίσω E.*Andr*.257: Ion. aor. προσένεικα Hdt.3.87: Ion. aor. Pass. προσηνείχθην Id.9.71:—*bring to* or *upon, apply to*, π. πύργοισι κλιμάκων προσαμβάσεις E.*Ph*.488; κῦρ σοι Id.*Andr*.257; μηχανὰς [τοῖσι τείχεσι] Hdt.6.18, cf. Th.2.58 (and so metaph., Hdt.6.125 (unless in signf. A. I. 2); π. νόμον, ψήφισμα πρὸς τὴν συγγραφήν *bring to bear* against .., D.35.39); τὴν χεῖρα πρὸς τοὺς μυκτῆρας Hdt.3.87; but χέρα τινὶ προσενεγκεῖν *lay* hands *upon* .., Pi.*P*.9.36, π. τὰς χεῖρας αὐτοῖς, in hostile sense, Plb.3.79.4, cf. *PCair.Zen*.18.8 (iii B.C.), *PPetr*.2p.10 (iii B.C.) (but also in a friendly relation, X.*Mem*.2.6.31 sq., and in supplication to the gods, *hold out* one's hands *to*, *UPZ*106.12, 107.14 (ii B.C.)); ἀνάγκην or ἀναγκαίην τισί π. Hdt.7.136, 172, cf. A.*Ch*.76 (lyr.); βίην τισί Hdt.3.19; τινὶ βάσανον Pl.*Phlb*.23a; so of surgical or medical treatment, Hp.*Ulc*.24; πταρμὸν [τῇ λυγγί] Pl.*Smp*.189a (Pass.). cf. 187e; τὰς τομὰς καὶ τὰς καύσεις τινί D.C.55.17; κλύδωνα σαυτῷ αὐθαίρετον *bring upon* thyself, *Trag.Adesp*.568: without dat., *apply, employ, use*, καινὰ σοφά E.*Med*.298, Ar.*Th*.1130 (cf. infr. 3); ἴαμα Th.2.51; τεχνήματα A.*Fr*.322; πάσας μηχανάς E.*IT*112; πάντας ἐλέγχους Ar.*Lys*.484; π. τόλμαν *bring* it *to bear*, Pi.*N*.10.30; also π. πόλεμον Hdt.7.9.γ´ (v.l.); ἔρωτα Pl.*Smp*.187e.

2. *add*, μηδὲ π. μέθυ S.*OC*481 (or in signf. A. I. 3a); εἰ κακὸν προσοίσομεν νέον παλαιῷ E.*Med*.78 (or perh., *bear in addition*); π. τι πρός τι Hdt.6.125 (or in signf. A. I. 1).

3. *present, offer*, ἄεθλον, of a triumphal ode, Pi.*O*.9.108; λουτρὰ πατρί S.*El*.434; [τόξα] Id.*Ph*.775; τὴν δᾷδά τινι Ar.*Pl*.1052; τὴν χεῖρά τινι ἄκραν Id.*Lys*.436; δῶρα Th.2.97 (Pass.); οὐθὲν κολοβὸν προσφέρομεν πρὸς τοὺς θεούς Arist.*Fr*.101; οἶνον μὴ π. *Schwyzer*696 (Chios); σφάγια καὶ θυσίας LXXAm.5.25, al., cf. Ep.Hebr.11.4; τὸ δῶρόν σου Ev.Matt.5.24, etc.

b. esp. of food, drink, or medicine, θαλλὸν χιμαίραις S.*Fr*.502; π. τὰ ῥυφήματα καὶ τὰ πόματα Hp.*Acut*.26, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.270b, Pl.Com.55, Alex.189, etc.; π. τὸ φάρμακον τῇ κεφαλῇ Pl.*Chrm*.157c; ἑαυτῷ π. φάρμακον *administer* poison to oneself, *POxy*.472.6 (ii A.D.); *set* food *before* one, X.*Mem*.3.11.13 and 14, Pl.*Lg*.792a: c. inf., π. τινὶ ἐμπιεῖν καὶ φαγεῖν X.*Cyr*.7.1.1; also διψῶντι γάρ τοι πάντα προσφέρων σοφὰ οὐκ ἂν πλέον τέρψειας ἢ 'μπιεῖν διδούς S.*Fr*.763; χυμὸς ἐπιτήδειος προσφέρειν Hp.*VM*24; ὁ προσφέρων Id.*Epid*.1.23:—Pass., τὰ προσφερόμενα ibid., X.*Cyn*.6.2; ἡ προσφερομένη τροφή Pl.*Sph*.230c.

4. *put forward, propose*, τῶν διορθωμάτων τῶν ὕστερον ποτιφερομένων *SEG*23.305 (Delphi, *c*.190 B.C.); w. noun clause, ὡς διαλέγωντι .. ποτήνεγκαν *BCH*88.570 (Arogs, ii/i B.C.); esp. w. λόγον, λόγους π. λόγον τινί, Hdt.3.134, 5.30, cf. 40; περὶ σπονδῶν Th.3.109; ὅτι .. D.48.6; λόγους π. τισί Th.3.4; λόγους π. περὶ ξυμβάσεως τοῖς στρατηγοῖς Id.2.70, cf. Hdt.8.52; λόγους τισὶ ξυναποστῆναι Th.1.57.

5. *convey* property *by deed of gift* or *by bequest*, *Arch.Pap*.4.130 (ii A.D.):—Pass., *PAmh*.2.71.6 (ii A.D.).

II. *contribute, pay*, ἑκατὸν τάλαντα π. Hdt.3.91, cf. Th.1.138; π. μετοίκιον *pay* an alientax, X.*Vect*.2.1, cf. *OGI*13.20 (Samos, iv B.C., Med.), *PGiss*.50.12 (iii A.D.); *bring in, yield*, X.*Vect*.4.15, D.27.9.

III. intr., *resemble*, c. acc. of respect in which, π. νόον ἀθανάτοις Pi.*N*.6.4; θηρὸς χρωτὶ νόον προσφέρων Id.*Fr*.43; π. τρόπους παιδί *Trag.Adesp*.453; cf. infr. B. I. 5.

IV. *bear in addition*, v. supr. A. I. 2.

B. Pass., with fut. προσοίσομαι Th.6.44, D.48.22: aor. προσηνεγκάμην, = προσηνέχθην, D.S.16.8:—*to be borne towards*, and of ships, *put in*, εἰς λιμένα X.*Cyr*.5.4.6: hence,

2. *attack, assault*, πρός τινας Hdt.5.34, 111, 112, 7.209, X.*HG*4.3.20, etc.; τινι Hdt.5.109, Th.4.126, etc.; κατὰ τὸ ἰσχυρότατον προσηνείχθησαν *attacked* where the enemy was strongest, Hdt.9.71, cf. 5.101, Th.7.44, Pl.*R*.422b; προσφέρεσθαι ἄποροι difficult *to engage*, Hdt.9.49, cf. Pl.*Ly*.223b.

3. without any sense of hostility, *go to* or *towards, approach*, ἐκ τοῦ Ἰκαρίου πελάγεος προσφερόμενοι *sailing*, Hdt.6.96; π. τοῖσι Κορινθίοισι Id.8.94; τῷ σκοπέλῳ, τῇ Τρῳάδι, Luc.*JTr*.15, *DMort*.19.2; πόλεμος ἀπὸ Πελοποννήσου -φερόμενος Plu.*Per*.8; τὰ -όμενα πρήγματα matters *that were brought* to him, Hdt.2.173.

4. *deal with, behave oneself* in a certain way *towards* a person, ἀπὸ τοῦ ἴσου ὑμῖν π. Th.1.140; τοῖς κρείσσοσι καλῶς Id.5.111, cf. X.*Cyr*.7.2.16; τισὶν οὐ μετρίως D.9.24, cf. *PTeb*.750.2 (ii B.C.), *Sammelb*.5675.6 (ii B.C.); φιλανθρώπως [τῇ Ποτειδαίᾳ] D.S.16.8, cf. *SIG*807.13 (Magn. Mae.); ὀρθότατα ἵπποις π. X.*Eq*.1.1; also τίνα τρόπον προσφέρῃ πρὸς τὰ παιδικά Pl.*Ly*.205b, cf. *Phdr*.252d; ἄριστα π. πρὸς τοὺς ἀμφισβητοῦντας D.48.22; also of circumstances, ταῖς ξυμφοραῖς εὐξυνετώτερον *meet* them with intelligence, Th.4.18; πρὸς τὰ πράγματα ἄριστα π. Id.6.44; πρὸς τὰς τύχας Pl.*R*.604d; πρὸς λόγον *answer* it, X.*Cyr*.4.5.44: abs., χρησμῳδέων π. Hdt.7.6; ὀλιγώρως π. Lys.9.17.

5. προσφέρεσθαί τινι *come near, be like*, ὁ χαρακτὴρ τοῦ προσώπου προσφέρεσθαι ἐδόκεε ἐς ἑωυτόν Hdt.1.116; cf. supr. A. III, and v. προσφερής.

II. *to be added*, Longin.*Proll.Heph*.p.89 C.

C. Med., with fut. -οίσομαι Phld.*Sign*.8: 3 sg. aor. 1 subj. -ενέγκηται Epicur.*Ep*.3p.64 U.:—προσφέρεσθαί τι *take*, of food or drink, *assimilate*, π. σῖτον, ποτόν. X.*Cyr*.4.2.41, cf. Aeschin.1.145, Thphr.*HP*8.4.5, Epicur. l.c., Plu.*Dem*.30, *Cic*.3, etc.

2. *exhibit*, ὑμῖν φιλοτιμίαν Epist.Phil.ap.D.18.167, cf. Epicur.*Ep*.1p.14 U., *Inscr.Prien*.42.14, 108.221 (ii B.C.), etc.; also π. ἑαυτόν ib. 111.294 (i B.C.).

3. like the Act., *apply*, κἂν ὁτιοῦν δουλείας Pl.*R*.563d; πᾶσαν σπουδὴν καὶ μηχανήν Plb.1.18.11, cf. *Supp.Epigr*.2.663.5 (Prusa, ii B.C.), *PTeb*.27.14, al. (ii B.C.).

4. *contribute*, πλεῖστα πρός τι Athenio1.2 (s.v.l.); *bring with one* as dowry, εἱματισμὸν καὶ κόσμον *PEleph*.1.4 (iv B.C.), cf. *PGiss*.2.12 (ii B.C.), etc.; cf. supr. A. II.

5. *declare*, μὴ εἰδέναι γράμματα *PHamb*.39.63 (ii A.D.), cf. *POxy*.237 vii 26 (ii A.D.), etc.

6. = προσορίζω, *add* land *by deed of conveyance*, κυρία ἔσται -ομένη πρὸς πόλιν ἣν ἂν βούληται *OGI*225.10 (Didyma, iii B.C.), cf. 221.44 (Ilium, iii B.C.), al.

7. *convey* property, π. ἐν προσφορᾷ [μέρος οἰκίας] *PRyl*.155.7 (ii A.D.), etc.

προσφεύγω, *flee for refuge to*, c. dat., Plu.*Pomp*.46, *Cic*.3, *POxy*.488.23 (ii A.D.), cf. J.*AJ*1.19.8, Sm.Ez.29.16.

προσφευκτέον, *one must be liable to a prosecution besides*, D.37.38 (or divisim).

πρόσφημι, dial. ποτίφᾶμι, ποτέφα Stesich.*S*.11.3 mostly 3 sg. aor. προσέφη (Dor. aor. προσέφᾱσεν Call.*Lav.Pall*.79), *speak to, address*, τινα Il.1.84, Hes.*Sc*.77, etc.; in a parody of Homer, Cratin.68: c. dupl. acc., τὸν δ' οὔ τι π. Il.4.401: abs., 13.768, Od.11.565:—also inf. Med., προσφάσθαι ἔπος 23.106.

προσφθέγγομαι, Dor. **ποτιφθ-** *AP*7.656 (Leon.):—*call to, address*, τινα E.*Alc*.331, *Hipp*.1097, *Or*.481, etc.; *salute*, σῆμα *AP* l.c.

2. *call by a name, call* so and so, καὶ πάγον Κρόνου προσεφθέγξατο Pi.*O*.10(11).50; π. μιᾷ κλήσει Pl.*Plt*.287e.

II. intr., *sound to, accompany*, [αὐλοὶ] π. χοροῖς Poll.4.81.

προσφθεγκτήριος, α, ον, *accosting*; δῶρα π. gifts *brought* to a bride *with a salutation*, Id.3.36.

προσφθεγκτός, ή, όν, Dor. **ποτιφθ-,** *addressed, saluted*, σοῦφωνῆς by thy voice, S.*Ph*.1067, cf. *AP*7.649 (Anyt.).

προσφθεγμα, ατος, τό, *address, salutation*, mostly in pl., A.*Ag*.903, *Ch*.876, E.*Ion*401, etc.: sg., S.*Aj*.500, *Ph*.235; *epithet*, Σαπφοῦς τὸ ἡδὺ π. Philostr.*Im*.2.1.

προσφθείρομαι, *meet to one's own* or *another's hurt, meet in an evil hour*, ἤν σοι λοιδορῆται προσφθαρείς if he, *curse him, meet* and insult you, Ar.*Ec*.248; θεούσῃ νηῒ προσφθαρείς *mischievously meeting* a ship in full course, Ael.*NA*2.17; θηρίῳ (of a person) προσέφθαρσαι Alciphr.1.32, cf. 34; also, *make an acquaintance in an evil hour*, Plu.2.482b:—dub. sens. in *POxy*.1100.20 (iii A.D.).

πρόσφθογγος, ον, *addressing, saluting*, μῦθοι π. words *of salutation*, A.*Pers*.153 (anap.); π. σοι νόστου βοά ib. 935 (lyr.).

προσφθονέω, *oppose through envy*, Plu.*Cam*.36; *regard with envy*, Id.*Alex*.33.

προσφίγγω, f.l. for προσσφ- in Gal.18(1).350.

προσφίλεια [ῐ], ἡ, *kindness, goodwill*, δαιμόνων A.*Th*.515.

προσφῐλέω, *approach so as to kiss*, οἱ προσφιλοῦντες the *kissers*, late phrase for οἱ ἀμείβοντες the *rafters*, Eust.1327.1

προσφιλής, ές, (φιλέω) *dear, beloved*, τῶν ἡλίκων .. προσφιλεστάτῳ Hdt.1.123, cf. Th.5.40: c. dat., *dear* or *friendly to* .., Hdt.1.163, S.*Ichn*.78, Pl.*Grg*.507e, etc.: of things, *pleasing, agreeable*, ἔργον θεοῖσι π. A.*Th*.580; στολή, χάρις, S.*Ph*.224 (Sup.), 558; πάσαις ἡλικίαις .. ἡ χρῆσις αὐτῆς (sc. τῆς μουσικῆς) ἐστὶ π. Arist.*Pol*.1340^{a}5; π. ἑκάστῳ .. τὸ κατὰ φύσιν Id.*HA*590^{a}10; τῇ αἰσθήσει Thphr.*Od*.45; also of actions, *lovely*, ὅσα π. Ep.Phil.4.8. Adv. -λῶς *agreeably*, c. dat., *OGI*331.9 (Pergam., ii B.C.), in epitaphs, Μάντα Ἀριστοφῶντος προσφιλὴς χαῖρε *SEG*31.785 (Thasos, Rom.imp.), etc.

II. Act., of persons, *kindly affectioned, well-disposed*, ὥς μ' ἔθεσθε προσφιλῆ S.*Ph*.532, cf. Th.1.92, 7.86. Adv. -λῶς *kindly*, S.*El*.442, Pl.*Lg*.822b; π. ἡμῖν ἔχειν to be *kindly affectioned* to us, X.*HG*2.3.44; π. χρῆασθαί Id.*Mem*.2.3.16: Comp. -έστερον Pl.*Mx*.248d: Sup. -έστατα X.*Eq.Mag*.1.1, -εστάτως Isoc. (s.v.l.) ap.Poll.3.63: poet. προσφιλέως *IG*9(1).235 (Larymna).

προσφιλία, ἡ, = προσφίλεια, Aq.Ps.44(45).1.

προσφῐλοκᾰλέω, *add from a love of splendour*, ἀναφήματα Str.13.4.2, cf. 17.1.8.

II. abs., of artists, *have a love of beauty*, Ph.1.495.

προσφῐλονεικέω, *vie with* another *in* anything, τισὶ πρός τι Plb.2.19.6.

2. *cling stoutly to*, τῇ δόξῃ τῇ αὑτοῦ Arist.*Mete*.343^{b}25; *persist in*, πολέμῳ Charito5.1.

3. *insist, contend*, c. inf., Hld.10.19.

4. abs., J.*BJ*5.11.3, Plu.2.648d.

προσφῐλοπονέω, *maintain obstinately*, γῇ ἰδίᾳ δόξῃ Phlp.*in Mete*.88.20.

προσφῐλοσοφέω, *speculate further upon*, ἔτι τῷ λόγῳ Plu.2.669c; ταῦτα π. Luc.*Sat*.9.

II. *philosophize in company with* another, c. dat. pers., Id.*Gall*.11, Philostr.*VS*2.1.9: metaph., τῇ ἐρημίᾳ καὶ τῇ δικέλλῃ Luc.*Tim*.6.

προσφῐλοτεχνέω, *employ further art*, Athenio1.25; *add by art*, τοῖς καταπήροις ὀνείροις παρ' ἑαυτοῦ τι π. Artem.1.11, cf. Iamb.*in Nic*.p.116 P. (Pass.): c. inf., Arr.*Epict*.2.20.21

II. abs., *cavil*, Ph.2.509.

προσφῐλοτῑμέομαι, *lavish money* or *enthusiasm upon*, τῇ ῥαθυμίᾳ Ael.*VH*9.9: abs., Ph.1.451, *Ephes*.2..20 (ii A.D.), *IGRom*.4.881.7 (Tacina, iii A.D.), Phalar.*Ep*.142.2.

προσφῐλοφρονέομαι, *make affectionate overtures to* a woman, Nic.Dam.47.7 J.

προσφλεγμαίνω, *inflame as well*, Paul.Aeg.3.78.

προσφοιτάω, *go* or *come to frequently, resort to*, τὸ κουπεῖον, ἵνα οἱ Δεκελεῖς π. Lys.23.3, cf. Id.24.20, D.25.52, Hyp.*Ath*.6, *IG*2.1237.64; π. τισί *associate with*, Str.14.1.32; esp. *go to* a master, D.H.*Rh*.9.11, etc.; τοῖς παλαιοῖς λόγοις Plu.2.653b.

II. metaph., *visit*, τὰ κακὰ π. πρὸς τὸ γῆρας Antiph.240.

προσφορά, ἡ, (προσφέρω) *bringing to, applying*, τῶν κλιμάκων Plb.5.16.7; *application, use*, Pl.*Lg*.638c.

2. *presenting, offering*, ib. 792a; οἱ ἄρτοι τῆς π. *shew*bread, LXX3Ki.7.48.

II. (from Pass.) *that which is added, increase*, τῶν ἡμαρτημένων ἄκη μέν ἐστι π. δ' οὐκ ἔστ' ἔτι S.*OC*1270; *bounty, benefit*, ib. 581; wedding *present*, Thphr.*Char*.30.19; *offering*, LXXPs.39(40).7, al., Act.Ap.21.26: pl., ib. 24.17, J.*AJ*11.4.1, *Stud.Pal*.1.7.27 (v A.D.), etc.; *offerings* for the dead, *PMonac*.8.5, 23 (vi A.D.), *PLond*.5.1708.62 (vi A.D.); *deed of gift*, esp. of *donatio propter nuptias*, Mitteis *Chr*.288.8 (iii A.D.), *PTeb*.351.1 (ii A.D.), *PRyl*.155.20 (ii A.D.).

2. *income, revenue*, Antipho *Fr*.31, J.*AJ*19.8.2.

III. (from Med.) *taking* of food, Arist.*Somn.Vig*.458^{a}22, *Metaph*.1000^{a}14, Thphr.*HP*7.9.4, 8.4.4, *Od*.5; ἡ τοῦ ὑγροῦ π. Arist.*PA*671^{a}13; πόσεις καὶ -φοραί Plu.2.129e.

2. *food, victuals*, Hp.*Aph*.2.33 (pl.), Thphr.*CP*4.9.6, Orph.*Fr*.49.87.

3. *flavour*, Thphr.*HP*4.8.11, Ath.1.33f; *bouquet*, Thphr.*HP*9.19.1.

προσφοραῖος, ον, perh. *concerned with* προσφορά, Hdn.*fr*.26 H. (= Ion Trag.49a S.).

προσφορέω, *bring to, bring in*, τὰ ὅπλα Hdt.1.82; [τὰ δράγματα] X.*HG*7.2.8.

προσφορημα, ατος, τό, = προσφορά III. 2, E.*El*.423.

προσφορία, ἡ, Astrol., *approach*, τῶν δεσποτῶν Vett.Val.5.16 (s.v.l.).

προσφορος, Dor. **ποτίφ-** (q.v.), ον, *serviceable, useful*, τὰ π. τῇ στρατιῇ Hdt.7.20, cf. S.*OC*1774 (anap.), etc.: abs., ἐκπορίζεσθαι ἃ πρόσφορα ἦν Th.1.125, cf. 7.62.

2. *suitable, fitting*, κόσμος, κόμπος, Pi.*N*.3.31, 8.48, cf. E.*Heracl*.480, etc.; π. καὶ οἰκεῖον Epicur.*Fr*.250 (= Metrod.*Fr*.1 K.): c. dat., Pi.*N*.7.63, E.*Supp*.338, *Hec*.1246, Ar.*V*.809, *Av*.124 (Comp.), prob. in Pi.*N*.9.7; τροφαί Antiph.62; οὐχὶ πρόσφορος ἁμερίῳ γέννᾳ *suitable to, agreeing with*, E.*Ph*.129 (lyr.): c. inf., οὐ πρόσφορον μολεῖν 'tis not *fit* or *meet* to go, A.*Eu*.207, cf. Pi.*O*.9.81, Ocell.4.12; ζῴοις πρόσφορα ἐσθίειν J.*BJ*6.3.3, ἡδονὴν ἐμποιῆσαι προσφορώτατοι Men.Rh.393.16 R.-W.

3. πρόσφορον, τό, *what is fitting* or *suitable*, Arist.*EN*1180ᵇ12; ἡ φύσις αὐτὴ ζητεῖ τὸ π. Id.*HA*615ᵃ26: c. gen., μακρᾶς κελεύθου .. τὰ π. *attendance meet* after a long journey, A.*Ch*.711, cf. 714; τὰ π. τῆς νῦν παρούσης ξυμφορᾶς E.*Hel*.509: abs., τὰ πρόσφορα *things meet* or *due*, esp. for the dead, Hdt.4.14, E.*Alc*.148; τὰ π. πάντα Ar.*Pax*1025 (lyr.): τὰ π. as Adv., *fitly*, E.*Hipp*.112, cf. 1361 (anap.): regul. Adv., -ρως ἔχειν τινί Thphr.*CP*4.7.2, cf. Phld.*Herc*.1457.7.

4. of judges, *having jurisdiction, competent*, *Cod.Just*.7.51.5.1.

II. πρόσφορα, τά, *that which is taken* or *eaten*, f.l. in Hp.*VM*24; cf. προσφορά III. 2.

III. πρόσφορα, τά, *revenues, rents*, *PTeb*.88.15 (ii B.C.), *POxy*.1208.22 (iii A.D.), 1829.4 (vi A.D.), etc.; τὰ Ἀριστίππου λεγόμενα π. the place called Aristippus's *Rents*, *PPetr*.2p.56 (iii B.C.).

προσφρᾱγίζω, *seal beforehand*, *IG*2.1013.66.

προσφῠγή, ἡ, *refuge, asylum*, *POxy*.135.25 (vi A.D.).

2. = *clientela*, *Gloss*.

προσφύγιον [ῠ], τό, *refuge*, Al.2Ki.19.42(43).

προσφῠγος, ον, *fleeing for refuge*, Aesop.417, v.l. in Hdn.5.3.10.

προσφῠή, ἡ, (προσφύω) = πρόσφυσις II, dub. in Arist.*HA*528ᵃ33.

2. pl., *supernumerary teeth, wolf-teeth (dentes lupini)*, *Hippiatr*.95.

προσφῠής, ές, *firmly attached by growth*, Thphr.*CP*1.6.3; λοβὸ ὤτων προσφυεῖς *PPetr*.3p.25; ὄνυχες π. τῇ σαρκί Adam.2.4; opp. προσαρτής, χοιράς Antyll.ap.Orib.45.2.2.

2. *fixed* or *attached to*, θρῆνυν .. προσφυἐ' ἐξ αὐτῆς [τῆς κλισίης] Od.19.58; τοῖς ὀστέοις Diog.Oen.39: metaph., *inseparable from*, Epicur.*Fr*.200: Comp., *more akin to*, Pl.*Phlb*.64c, 67a. Adv. -ῶς, of kissing, Luc.*DMeretr*.3.2.

3. π. τινί *attached* or *devoted to*, ἐδωδαῖς καὶ .. ἡδοναῖς Pl.*R*.519b.

II. *naturally belonging to, suitable* or *fitted for* a thing, τῶν δικαίων π. καὶ συγγενεῖς Id.*Ep*.344a; τοῖς πράγμασι π. λέξις D.H.*Th*.5; π. τῷ θεῷ ἄγαλμα Hierocl.*in CA*1p.421 M.: c. inf., οἰκτίσασθαι -έστατος *most adapted* to move pity, Longin.34.2. Adv. -ῶς, Ion. -έως, προσφυέως λέγειν speak *suitably, ably*, Hdt.1.27, cf. Ph.2.421, al.

προσφῠλακή, ἡ, f.l. in Plb.3.75.4, for προφυλ-.

πρόσφῡμα, ατος, τό, *excrescence*, of expletives, Demetr.*Eloc*.55 (pl.).

πρόσφυξ, ῠγος, ὁ, *one who seeks* or *is under protection*, π. θεοῦ Ph.1.187, al., Hdn.5.3.10; *client*, Procop.Gaz.*Ep*.72, Sch.Il.9.640; gloss on πρόπολος, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.435.

προσφῡράω, *mix in*, Asclep.ap.Gal.13.248.

προσφύρω [ῡ], *bedabble*, αἵματι προσέφυρεν αὐτὸν ἡ σφαγὴ τῆς κόρης D.H.11.37.

προσφῡσάω, *blow upon*, πρὸς τὰ πρόσωπα Arist.*Mir*.845ᵃ22:—Pass., πόλεμος -φυσώμενος ὥσπερ ὑπ' ἀνέμων Plb.11.4.5.

πρόσφῠσις, εως, Ion. ιος, ἡ, (προσφύομαι) *growing to*: *clinging to*, of a rider, ἰσχυρτέρα π. a firmer *seat*, X.*Eq*.1.11; of vine to tree, D.H.19.2.

II. *ongrowth, attachment* or *point of attachment*, e.g. of the legs to the body, Diog.Apoll.6, Hp.*Art*.45; of the diaphragm to the spine, τῶν φρενῶν ibid.; of the navel in embryos, Arist.*GA*745ᵇ24; of the caudal vertebrae in birds, Id.*IA*710ᵃ4; of flowers to spray, leaves to stem, Thphr.*HP*3.16.4. al., 1.10.8, al.: freq. in Arist. of all *after* or *adventitious growths* which do not form part of the organism, ἕν γενέσθαι .. προσφύσει *Ph*.227ᵃ17; ἡ τοῦ ᾠοῦ π. *GA*754ᵇ12; of zoöphytes, *HA*548ᵇ8; *assimilation*, τῆς τροφῆς *Pr*.866ᵇ21 (prop., *adhesion* of food to tissues, Gal.*Nat.Fac*.1.11, 3.1); in trees, *growth of new wood*, Thphr.*HP*9.2.6; of a fungus, Id.*Fr*.168.

προσφῠτεύω, Dor.fut.3 sg. ποτιφυτευσεῖ, *plant besides*, *Tab.Heracl*.1.174.

πρόσφῠτος, ον, *adherent*, τόνοι Hp.*Art*.45.

πρόσφύω, with fut. and aor. 1, *cause to grow to*: metaph., καὶ ταῦτα' ἀληθῆ .. προσφύσω λόγῳ *will make sure, confirm*, A.*Supp*.276; τοῦτο τῷ νῦν λόγῳ εὖ προσέφυσας Ar.*Nu*.372.

II. mostly in Pass., with aor. 2 and pf. Act. and fut. Med., *grow to* or *upon*, σῷ κέρτα κρατὶ προσπεφυκέναι E.*Ba*.921, cf. Pl.*R*.611d, *Ti*.45a; σοι ταῦτα προσφύσεται *will accrue*, Id.*Ep*.313d; freq. in Arist. of any *after* or *adventitious growth* which does not form part of the organism, π. τῇ ὑστέρᾳ τὸ ᾠόν, πρὸς τῇ ὑστέρᾳ, *GA*752ᵃ11, 754ᵇ17; τὰ κέρατα π. μᾶλλον τῷ δέρματι *HA*517ᵃ27, cf. LXXDa.7.20; προσπέφυκεν ὥσπερ τὰ φύματα Arist.*GA*772ᵇ29; of zoöphytes, *HA*487ᵇ11, 588ᵇ13; π. ταῖς πέτραις *PA*681ᵇ6; of tapeworms, *HA*551ᵃ11; of food, *to be assimilated*, *Pr*.864ᵇ8, 927ᵃ20.

b. *to be attached*, πλευραὶ προσπεφύκασι [τοῖς σφονδύλοις, sc. by joints] Hp.*Art*.45.

2. *hang upon, cling to*, τῷ προσφὺς ἐχόμην Od.12.433: abs., προσφῦσα Il.24.213; προσφὺς ὅπως τις ἀναρίτης Herod.*Fr*.11; of a fish, τὠγκίστρῳ ποτεφύετο Theoc.21.46; of leeches, Gal.8.265: metaph., π. τοῖς τοιούτοις *consorts constantly with*, Pl.*Lg*.728b; προσφύντες ἔχονται τοῦ χρυσίου they *cling fast* to it, Luc.*Pisc*.51, cf. *Musc.Enc*.3, etc.

προσφωνέω, *call* or *speak to, address*, pres. first in A.*Supp*.236: used by Hom. only in impf., the Ep.aor. being προσέειπον, τινα Il.2.22, Od.4.69: abs., 5.159, 10.109, al.: later c. dat. pers., LXX1Es.2.21, Antig.Rex ap.D.L.7.7, Ev.Matt.11.16, Act.Ap.22.2: c. dupl. acc., *address* words *to* a person, οὐδέ τί μιν προσεφώνεον Il.1.332, cf. A.*Fr*.159, E.*Med*.664.

2. *call by name*, ποδαπὸν ὅμιλον τόνδε .. προσφωνοῦμεν*;* A.*Supp*. l.c. ὀνόματι π. τινά E.*Tr*.942; π. τινὰ βασιλέα *salute* him king, Plb.10.38.3, etc.

3. *issue directions* or *orders*, τινι *PTeb*.27.109 (ii B.C.): abs., folld. by ὅπως, ib. 124.21 (ii B.C.):—Pass., *UPZ*106.20 (ii B.C.).

5. *call to appear in court, bring charge against*, πορτιπōνε̄ν δ' ἆιπερ τõν ἄλ(λ)ōν *Inscr.Cret*.2. v 9.8 (Axos, early v B.C.).

II. c. acc. rei, *pronounce, utter*, τήνδε π. φάτιν S.*El*.1213; τὰ ὑπογεγραμμένα *IG*7.2713.7 (Acraeph., i A.D.); *address* or *dedicate* a book, τινι Cic.*Att*.16.11.4, Plu.*Luc*.1, Ath.7.313f, etc.

2. *make a report*, *POxy*.457, 476 (ii A.D.); περί τινος Wilcken *Chr*.27.15 (ii A.D.): abs., *OGI*572.43 (Myra, ii/iii A.D.).

3. app. *promise* a thing to someone, *PKöln*109.15 (iv/v A.D.).

προσφωνήεις, Ep. **ποτιφωνήεις,** εσσα, εν, *addressing, capable of addressing*, Od.9.456.

προσφωνημα, ατος, τό, *that which is addressed to* another, *address*, S.*OC*891: pl., ib. 325, E.*Alc*.1144.

προσφωνημᾰτικός, ή, όν, *usual in addressing*, λόγος π. a public oration or address, D.H.*Rh*.5 tit., cf. Sch.E.*Hec*.299.

προσφωνησις, εως, ἡ, *addressing, address*, Parmenisc.ap.Ath.4.156d (pl.), Phld.*Mort*.37, D.H.*Rh*.5.1; αἱ πρὸς ἑαυτὸν π. Longin.26.3.

2. *dedication*, Cic.*Att*.13.12.3; συνταγμάτων Onos.*Praef*.1; γραμμάτων Plu.*TG*8 (pl.).

3. *assignment* of property, *PGot*.2.1 (ii A.D.).

4. *report, declaration*, *BGU*647.1 (ii A.D.), etc.; ἔγγραφος π. *PAmh*.2.142.13 (iv A.D.); *official intimation*, *PGrenf*.1.35.6 (ii/i B.C.).

προσφωνητέον, *one must address*, τί τινι S.E.*M*.1.132.

προσφωνητικός, ή, όν, = προσφωνηματικός, Men.Rh.382.2, 414.31 R.-W., adv. -κῶς Eust.1410.27.

προσχαίρω, *rejoice at*, τινι LXXPr.8.30, Plu.*Ant*.29.

προσχάραιος [ᾰ], ον, Dor. contr. for προ-εσχ-, *offered before the hearth*, θυσία *IG*12(1).792 (Rhodes, iv B.C.).

προσχᾰρακτηρικῶς, Adv. *as extension of character*, dub. in Phld.*Lib*.p.6 O.

προσχᾰρίζομαι, *gratify* or *satisfy*, τῇ γαστρί X.*Oec*.13.9; *stretch a point in* one's *favour*, *BGU*1141.30 (i B.C.), Luc.*DMeretr*.9.5; *concede the truth of*, τοῖς Θετταλοῖς μυθώδεις λόγους Str.7.7.12.

II. *gratify besides*, Ath.Naucr.ap.Ath.5.211b.

III. *sacrifice* something *for the sake of* something, τῶν πτερυγωμάτων τι τῇ μήτρᾳ Sor.2.89.

προσχᾰρισμός, ὁ, = Lat. *arrogatio*, *Gloss*.

προσχαριστήρια, v. προχαριστήρια.

προσχάσκω, aor. προσέχᾰνον: pf. in pres. sense προσκέχηνα:—*gape*, or *stare open-mounted at* one, μηδὲ .. χαμαιπετὲς βόαμα προσχάνῃς ἐμοί *fall* not prostrate before me *with loud cries*, A.*Ag*.920.

2. *gape eagerly at, be greedy for*, τῷ λεγομένῳ προσκεχηνέναι παιδικῶς Plb.4.42.7; τῷ εἴδει τινός J.*AJ*11.3.5, cf. Ph.2.560.

προσχεθεῖν, aor. of προέχω (v. σχέθω), *hold before*:—Med., *hold in front of oneself*, βέλεμνα χειρὶ προεσχεθόμην Theoc.25.254.

προσχειμάζω, *winter*, of an army, ἐν .. Polyaen.4.6.11.

πρόσχειρος, ον, = πρόχειρος, Phld.*Ir*.p.62 W.

προσχειρουργέω, *accomplish in addition*, π. ταῖς εὐχαῖς πολλὰ ἐξ ἐπιστήμης J.*BJ*4.8.3.

πρόσχερος, ον, dub.sens., πρόσχερα δὲ ἑκάστῳ δύο κρέα Harmod.1; προσχέρων β πήχεις νϛ two πρόσχερα = 56 cubits each, in an account for plastering or whitewashing a bath, *POxy*.2145.7, cf. 10, al. (ii A.D.); cf. πρόσχορος II.

πρόσχεσις, *obtentus* (v.l. *obtutus*), *Gloss*.: f.l. for ὑπόσχεσις in LXX4Ma.15.2.

προσχέω, fut. -χεῶ LXXLe.1.5:—*pour to* or *on* LXX l.c., al., Luc.*Sacr*.9 (s.v.l.):—Med., *pour* water *on oneself*, Hp.*Steril*.230, Diocl.*Fr*.139; *have poured on one*, τὸ θερμόν Arist.*Somn.Vig*.457b14, cf. *Pr*.875a9:—Pass., Ph.2.242; προσεχύθη πρὸ τῶν οὔρων αἷμα Aret.*SD*2.3.

II. metaph. in Pass., ὑπὸ τοῦ Χρυσίππου προσχυθεὶς ἀδολεσχίας *deluged*, Gal.5.318.

πρόσχημα, ατος, τό, (προέχω) *that which is held before*: hence,

I. *that which is held before to cover, screen, cloak*, τὸ σῶφρον τοῦ ἀνάνδρου π. Th.3.82; *pretence, pretext*, πατὴρ .. σοὶ π. ἀεί, ὡς ἐξ ἐμου τέθμηκεν S.*El*.525; τοῦτο π. ποιούμενος Lys.6.37; also π. τοῦ λόγου in the same sense, Hdt.4.167, cf. 6.133; c. gen., αὗται [αἱ πόλεις] π. ἦσαν τοῦ στόλου ib. 44; Φίλιππος γίγνεται π. τοῦ πολέμου Plb.11.5.4; τῷ τῆς τέχνης π. on *the ground* of .., D.5.6; π. ποιεύμενος ὡς ἐπ' Ἀθήνας ἐλαύνει making *a pretence* or *show* of marching against Athens, Hdt.7.157: c. inf., π. ποιύμενοι τοὺς ἐπὶ Θρᾴκης μὴ προδώσειν *pretend* that they will not .., Th.5.30; π. ἦν ἀμύνεσθαι Id.1.96; also π. ποιεῖσθαι or ποιήσασθαί τι to put forward *as a screen* or *disguise*, Pl.*Prt*.316d, e, cf. 317a: πρόσχημα, as acc. abs., *by way of pretext*, Hdt.9.87; καλῶν ὀνομάτων καὶ προσχημάτων μεστή full of fair words and *appearances*, Pl.*R*.495d.

2. *preface*, π. καὶ ἀρχὴ τοῦ λόγου Id.*Hp.Ma*.286a.

II. *ornament*, τῆς Ἰωνίης π., of Miletus, Hdt.5.28, cf. Plb.3.15.3; τῆς Ἑλλάδος Str.10.2.3, cf. 11.11.1, Plu.*Alex*.17; τὸ κλεινὸν Ἑλλάδος π. ἀγῶνος, of the Pythian games, S.*El*.682; μετὰ προσχήματος ἀξίου τῆς πόλεως with a *dignity*, D.18.178; τὸ τοῦ γένους π. the *nobility* of his birth, *OGI*470.23 (i B.C./i A.D.); Ἀχιλλέα τιν' ἢ Νιόβην .., π. τῆς τραγῳδίας *the pomp* or *show* of tragedy, Ar.*Ra*.913; Δαρείου τὸ π. his *pomp*, Arist.*Mu*.398a12; of a person, *Chiron*17.238 (Pamphylia) π. ἑαυτῆς (sc. τῆς πόλεως) *IG*12(7).395.17 (Amorgos).

2. *outward appearance* of a wound, f.l. in Hp.*Ulc*.24; *aspect*, τῆς ὅλης θεουργίας διττόν ἐστι π., τὸ ἱερατικὸν τῶν θεῶν π., Iamb.*Myst*.4.2.

3. *costume, uniform*, *PMasp*.334.12, *PFlor*.288.9 (both vi A.D.).

προσχημᾰτίζομαι, Med., *make a pretext*, Apostol.3.33.

II. Pass., *to be protruded, become apparent*, of haemorrhoids, Dsc.*Eup*.1.204.

προσχημᾰτισμός, ὁ, *outward show*, τιμῆς ἕνεκεν ἢ καὶ π. Gal.*Anim.Pass*.2.2 (nisi leg. πρὸς χρηματισμόν, cf. *Protr*.14).

προσχίζω, *slit before* or *in front*, *Gloss*.

πρόσχισμα, ατος, τό, a kind of shoe, *slit in front* (ἐσχισμένον ἐκ τῶν ἔμπροσθεν Hsch.), Ar.*Fr*.842.

II. *the forepart* of the shoe, *from its being slit*, Arist.*Rh*.1392a31, *Pr*.956b4.

προσχλευάζω, *mock* or *jeer besides*, Plb.4.16.4.

προσχλάζω, pf. -εσχόλακα, *study formerly with*, τινι Phld.*Ind.Sto*.46.

προσχόλιον, τό, *ante-room of a school*, *Gloss*.

πρόσχολος, ὁ, *assistant schoolmaster*, *IG*2.10949, Aus.*Prof*.22 tit., Aug.*Serm*.178 No.8, prob. in *Gloss*.

πρόσχορδος, ον, (χορδή) *attuned to a stringed instrument*: generally, *in unison with*, ἀποδιδόναι πρόσχορδα τὰ φθέγματα τοῖς φθέγμασι bring voices *into unison with* voices, Pl.*Lg*.812d, cf. Poll.4.58, 63.

προσχορεύω, *dance to the sound of*, αὐλοῖς Poll.4.81.

προσχορηγέω, *supply in addition*, in Pass., *PTeb*.27.57, 61(*b*).360, al. (ii B.C.).

πρόσχορος, ον, *belonging to a chorus*, Ar.*Fr*.843.

II. οἶκοι π. perh. *outer, external* rooms, Gal.13.570 (fort. πρόσχεροι).

προσχόω, v. προσχώννυμι.

προσχράομαι, *use* or *avail oneself of* a thing *besides*, τινι Arist.*Rh*.1358^{b}19; but more freq. simply, *use*, τινὶ εἴς τι Pl.*Cra*.435c; χάριν τοῦ σίτου Id.*Criti*.115a; τούτοις ταῦτα Id.*Phlb*.44d: c. dupl. dat., ὥσπερ μάντεσι π. τισί ib. c; [θεράπουσι] πρὸς τὰς διακονίας Arist.*Pol*.1263^{a}20, cf. Ph.200^{b}19, LXXEs.8.13 (16.17), etc.; νόμῳ *BGU*1127.21 (i B.C.)—Pass., τὰ -χρησθέντα *CPHerm*.92.11 (iii A.D.).

II. *abuse*, [παιδίσκῃ] dub.sens. in *PSI*4.406.7 (iii B.C.).

προσχρῄζω, Ion. **-χρηΐζω,** *require* or *desire besides*, c. gen., τυραννίδος οὐδεμιῆς π. Hdt.5.11, cf. 18; οὐδὲ σοῦ προσχρῄζομεν S.*Ph*.1055: c. gen. pers. et inf., προσχρηΐζω ὑμέων πείθεσθαι Μαρδονίῳ *I request* you *to* listen to him, Hdt.8.140.β´: c. inf. only, τί προσχρῄζων μαθεῖν*;* S.*OT*1155, cf. *OC*1168: in poetry with inf. understood, πᾶν ὅπερ προσχρῄζετε (sc. πυθέσθαι) πεύσεσθε A.*Pr*.641, cf. 787, S.*OC*520, 1160, 1202.

προσχρημᾰτίζω, *to be called beside, have an additional name* (cf. χρηματίζω III 1), *SEG*32.1243 (2 B.C./A.D. 2), *TAM*3(1).213 (Pisidia, i/ii A.D.).

πρόσχρησις, εως, ἡ, *use in addition*, τοῦ ἡγεμονικοῦ M.Ant.7.5, cf. Procl.*Sacr*.p.149 B.

προσχρηστέον, (προσχράομαι) *one must use besides*, μύθῳ Pl.*Lg*.713a; ἀναλογίᾳ Plu.2.931d.

προσχρίμπτω, Ep. **ποτι-,** *touch*, *graze*, Orph.*L*.53 (Med.).

προσχρίω [ῑ], *apply as salve*, Hp.*Morb*.2.30.

πρόσχρωμον, τό, *sample of colour*, *POxy*.1153.23 (i A.D.).

προσχρώννῡμι, *spread upon*, τοῖς ἐδέσμασι D.S.19.33 (Pass.).

II. metaph., Λακεδαιμονίους ὑποπεσόντας .. τῷ γραφείῳ προσέχρωσε 'painted them black', Plu.2.859e.

προσχρῶτα, Adv. *body to body* (cf. συγχρῶτα), Artem.1.79 (πρόσχρωτα Hercher.: v.l. πρὸς χρῶτα).

πρόσχῠσις, εως, ἡ, *pouring upon, sprinkling*, τοῦ αἵματος Ep.Hebr.11.28.

πρόσχύτης [ῠ], *profusor*, *Gloss*.

πρόσχωμα, ατος, τό, *alluvial deposit*, π. Νείλου, of the Delta of the Nile, A.*Pr*.847; ποταμῶν Str.13.1.36.

II. *mound raised for attacking* a city, LXX2Ki.20.15, al.

προσχώννῡμι (Plb.9.41.4, J.*BJ*5.5.1) and **-ύω** (Thphr.*HP*2.5.5): aor. προσέχωσα Hdt.2.10, 99: pf. προσκέχωκα D.S.1.39:—pf. Pass. -κέχωσμαι Thphr.*HP*5.8.3, Palaeph.28: aor. Pass. -εχώσθην *Gp*.2.24.2:—also **προσχόω,** 3 sg. pres. προσχοῖ Th.2.102:—Pass., impf. προσεχοῦτο ib. 75: part. προσχούμενος Arist.*Mete*.351^{b}7, inf.προσχοῦσθαι ib. 353^{a}8:—*heap upon*, esp. of water, *deposit* mud, silt, etc.: hence,

1. ταῦτα τὰ χωρία π. *from* these *new* lands *by deposition*, of rivers, Hdt.2.10: abs., ὁ ποταμὸς προσχοῖ ἀεί continually *forms fresh deposits*, Th. l.c.:—Pass., *to be joined to the land by deposits* of rivers, Thphr.*HP*5.8.3.

2. *choke with mud, silt up*, π. τὰς ἀνωμαλίας *fill up* hollows, *level*, Plb. l.c., cf. Str.6.2.10:—Pass., ἡ θάλαττα ἐξηραίνετο προσχουμένη Arist.*Mete*.351^{b}7, cf. 353^{a}8.

II. *throw earth upon*, J. l.c.; ἵνα αἱ ῥίζαι προσχωσθῶσι *Gp*.2.24.2; also, *raise mounds against*, μέρη τῆς πόλεως Diusap.J.*AJ*8.5.3; *form by a dam*, τὸν .. ἀγκῶνα τοῦ Νείλου Hdt.2.99:—Pass., ᾗ προσεχοῦτο where *earth was being raised up against it*, Th.2.75.

III. generally, *heap up*, in Pass., ὄρος ἐξ οὗ ἡ .. ὕλη -κέχωσται Palaeph.28.

προσχωρέω, fut. -ήσω Th.2.2, 79; also -ήσομαι Id.8.48, X.*HG*7.4.16, Pl.*R*.539a:—*go to*, *approach*, c. dat., προσεχώρεον πλησιαιτέρω τὸ στρατόπεδον τῷ στρατοπέδῳ Hdt.4.112, cf. Th.3.32, Epicur.*Nat*.2.3: abs., opp. ἀπιέναι, X.*Mem*.4.3.8.

II. *come* or *go over to, join*, [τῷ Ἑλληνικῷ ἔθνεϊ] Hdt.1.58, cf. 7.235; τῷ Μήδῳ Th.1.74, cf. 2.2, etc.; πρός τινα Hdt.4.120, Th.3.61, D.13.20: abs. ταῖς προσχωρούσαις πόλεσι Onas.38.1, Th.2.79, 3.7, 52, al.; also π. ἐς ὁμολογίην Hdt.7.156; οὑμολογίᾳ Th.1.117, 2.100; π. Ἀθηναίοις ἐς ξυμμαχίαν Id.1.103; πρὸς ὁποῖον βίον ἄλλον .. προσχωρήσεται to what other sort of life *he will give himself up*, Pl. l.c.

2. *side with, support*, οὐκ ἐθέλει οὐδὲ ὁ θεὸς προσχωρέειν πρὸς τὰς ἀνθρωπηΐας γνώμας Hdt.8.60.γ´; πρός τινας Id.9.55; τούοισι Id.5.45; *comply with*, τοῦδε π. λόγοις S.*Ph*.964; π. πόλει E.*Med*.222.

3. *approach*, i.e. *agree with, be like*, τὰ νόμαια Θρήϊξι προσκεχωρήκασι Hdt.4.104; γλῶσσαν πρὸς τὸ Καρικὸν ἔθνος Id.1.172.

4. of funds, *to be applied*, εἰς συνωνὴν πυροῦ *POxy*.909.20 (iii A.D.).

5. μὴ προσχωρηθέντος written in error for μήποτε χωρισθέντος in *UPZ*35.17 (ii B.C., cf. 36.15).

προσχωρησις, εως, ἡ, *approach*, v.l. for προχ- in Pl.*Ti*.40c (pl.).

II. *surrendering, joining*, Men.Prot.p.102 D.

προσχωριος, ον, = πρόσχωρος, Str.15.1.70, J.*AJ*11.4.1, Paus.2.18.1.

προσχωρος, ον, (χώρα) *lying near, neighbouring*, τόπος A.*Pers*.273, S.*OT*1127; ξένοι Id.*OC*493; τοῖχοι *OGI*483.120 (Pergam.).

II. Subst., *neighbour*, Hdt.9.15, S.*OC*1065 (lyr.), Th.8.11, Pl.*Lg*.737d, Arist.*Pol*.1269^{b}6, *IG*2.1364 (i A.D.).

2. πρόσχωρος, ἡ, *frontier*, *BCH*55.43 (Odessus, i B.C.).

πρόσχωσις, εως, ἡ, = πρόσχωμα I, αἱ νῆσοι .. τῆς π. σύνδεσμοι γίγνονται Th.2.102; πᾶσα [Ἄἴγυπτος] .. π. οὖσα τοῦ Νείλου Arist.*Mete*.351^{b}30, cf. 352^{a}4, 353^{a}2, Str.1.2.30, *BGU*656.7 (ii A.D.).

2. *process of silting up*, Str.1.2.29; pl., Id.7.3.6.

II. *mound raised against* a place, Th.2.77.

2. *ramp of earth*, π. [τῷ βωμῷ] κατὰ πρανοῦς γενομένης J.*AJ*4.8.5, cf. *PRein*.52^{b}.26 (iii A.D.).

πρόσψαυσις, εως, ἡ, *touching*, Steph.*in Hp*.1.98 D.

πρόσψαύω, Dor. and poet. **ποτι-,** *touch upon, touch*, τιμαῖς Pi.*Fr*.121.3: c. gen., Ael.*NA*1.57: abs., S.*Ph*.1054, *OC*329; ὅσον γ᾽ ἂν αὐτὸς μὴ ποτιψαύων χεροῖν Id.*Tr*.1214:—Pass., Dsc.*Eup*.1.167.

προσψεύδομαι, *add falsely*, D.S.14.65, J.*BJ*4.4.1; πλάσματα τῇ Λιβυκῇ παραλίᾳ Str.17.3.3.

προσψηφίζομαι, Dor. **ποτιψᾱφ-** *Supp.Epigr*.3.674 *A* 118 (Rhodes, ii B.C.):—*vote besides*, τινὰ εἴργεσθαι τῆς ἀγορᾶς Lys.6.24; Καίσαρι πενταετίαν App.*BC*2.18, cf. D.C.37.31, etc.: c. inf., π. τὴν σύγκλητον ὀμόσαι πᾶσαν Plu.*Cat.Mi*.32:—Pass., προσεψηφίσθη *it was also voted*, c. acc. et inf., D.C.56.28; τὰ προσεψηφισμένα, τὰ προσψηφισθησόμενα, *Inscr.Magn*.92^{b}.15, 101.89.

προσψηφισμα, ατος, τό, *addition, rider to a decree*, Sch.Hermog.in Rh.4.818 W. (pl.).

προσψῐθῠρίζω, *whisper, chirp, whistle to*, τί τινι *AP*5.151 (Mel.), cf. Plu.2.505c, Porph.*VP*24.

προσψύχω [ῡ], of wind, *blow cold*, f.l. in Hp.*Mul*.2.133.

II. *shiver at* or *beside*, τί μάτην κενεῷ προσψύχετε (or πρὸς ψ.) τύμβῳ*;* *Epigr.Gr*.292.5 (Heraclea ad Latmum).

πρόσω, Ep., Ion., Pi., Trag. (but f.l. for πρὸ ἕω in Th.4.103); poet. **πρόσσω**; also **πόρσω,** Pi., Trag.; later Att. **πόρρω** Pl., X., Com., Oratt. (πρόσω should be restored in S.*Fr*.858.3 and πόρσω in E.*Rh*.482): Th. never uses the word.—Regul. Comp. and Sup. προσωτέρω, πορρωτέρω, προσωτάτω, πορρωτάτω, v. προσωτέρω: poet. Comp. πόρσιον Pi.*O*.1.114: Sup. πόρσιστα Id.*N*.9.29. Adv.: (πρό).

A. abs.:

I. of Place, generally with a notion of motion, *forwards, onwards*, π. ἄγειν, φέρειν, Il.18.388, Od.9.542, etc.; [δοῦρα] ὄρμενα πρόσσω Il.11.572; ἵπποι πρόσσω μεμαυῖαι ib. 615; πρόσω ἵεσθε 12.274, etc.; π. πᾶς πέτεται 16.265; π. κατέκυψε ib. 611; π. ἀΐξας 17.734; π. τετραμμένος αἰεί ib. 598; νέμεσθαι π. Hdt.3.133; παραγγεῖλαι, πέμψαι π., A.*Ag*.294, 853; βῆναι, ἕρπειν π., S.*Tr*.195, 547; μὴ πόρσω φωνεῖν speak no *further*, Id.*El*.213 (lyr.); μηκέτι πάπταινε πόρσιον Pi.*O*.1.114: with Art., πορεύεσθαι αἰεὶ τὸ πρόσω Hdt.7.30, cf. 9.57; also ἰέναι τοῦ π. X.*An*.1.3.1; ἤϊε αἰεὶ ἐς τὸ π. Hdt.3.25.

II. of Distance, *far off*, παπταίνειν τὰ πόρσω Pi.*P*.3.22; ἐγγὺς παρεστὼς καὶ πρόσω δ' ἀποστατῶν A.*Eu*.65; ὡς ἀπ' ὀμμάτων, πρόσω S.*OC*15; πρόσω λεύσσειν to see *at a distance*, Id.*Fr*.858.3; πόρρω ποι ἀπεσκοποῦμεν Pl.*R*.432e; ἐγγύς, οὐ πρόσω Βεβηκώς E.*Ph*.596; ἡ δέ γ' εὔβοια .. παρατέταται μακρὰ πόρρω πάνυ Ar.*Nu*.212; εἴτ' ἐγγύς, εἴτε πόρρω Pl.*Prt*.356e; πόρρω που ἐκτὸς ὄντι Id.*R*.499c, etc.; πόρρω ποιεῖν τι leave *at a distance*, Anaxil.22.18, cf. Herod.6.90 (dub.); πάνυ π. γενέσθαι X.*Cyr*.4.3.16; τὰ σκέλη κινεῖν ταχὺ καὶ π., of a runner, Arist.*Rh*.1361^{b}24; οἱ πόρρω βάρβαροι Id.*EN*1149^{a}11.

2. *too far*, καὶ νῦν ἴσως πόρρω ἀποτενοῦμεν [τὸν λόγον] Pl.*Grg*.458b; οὐ πόρρω ἐθελήσαιμ' ἂν πιεῖν Id.*Smp*.176d.

3. *in front*, τὰ π. μέρη Gal.16.680, cf. 15.141, 18(2).265.

III. of Time, *forward*, πρόσσω καὶ ὀπίσσω, v. ὀπίσω II; χρόνος .. ἰὼν πόρσω Pi.*O*.10(11).55; of continuance, A.*Eu*.747; *hereafter*, Pi.*P*.3.111; ἀναβάλλομαι ὡς πόρσιστα *as late as possible*, Id.*N*.9.29; ἤδη πόρρω τῆς ἡμέρας οὔσης *far spent*, Aeschin.3.122; μέχρι πόρρω till *late*, Arist.*HA*581^{a}26.

B. c. gen.:

I. of Place, *further into*, π. τοῦ ποταμοῦ προβαίνειν X.*An*.4.3.28, cf. Hp.*Mul*.1.2: esp. metaph., προβήσεσθαι πόρρω μοχθηρίας will go *far* in wickedness, X.*Ap*.30; π. ἀρετῆς ἀνήκειν to have reached *a high point* of virtue, Hdt.7.237; οὕτω πόρρω σοφίας ἥκεις Pl.*Euthd*.294e; πόρρω σοφίας ἐλαύνειν Id.*Euthphr*.4b, cf. *Grg*.486a, *Cra*.410e, *Ly*.204b; π. τέχνης a *past* master, Ar.*V*.192 (v. infr. II); π. πάνυ ἐλάσαι τῆς πλεονεξίας X.*Cyr*.1.6.39: also with Art., προβήσομαι ἐς τὸ π. τοῦ λόγου Hdt.1.5; ἐς τὸ π. οὐδὲν προεκόπτετο τῶν πρηγμάτων Id.3.56; ἐς τὸ π. μεγάθεος τιμῶνται are honoured *to a high point* of greatness, i.e. very greatly, ib. 154.

II. of Distance, *far from*, οὐ π. τοῦ Ἑλλησπόντου Id.5.13; οὐ π. Σπάρτης πόλις E.*Andr*.733; στάντες οὐ πόρρω τῶν βωμῶν Pl.*Lg*.800d, cf. X.*An*.3.2.22, etc.: metaph., π. δικαίων A.*Eu*.414; πόρρω τέχνης, = οὐκ ἀπὸ τέχνης, i.e. φύσει, Ar.*V*.192 (acc. to Sch., sed v. supr. B. I); π. τοῦ χειρίσματος Hp.*Art*.11; οὐκέτι πόρρω διθυράμβων φθέγγομαι Pl.*Phdr*.238d; πόρρω που τῶν ἐμαυτῷ πεπολιτευμένων *far below* them, D.18.299; πόρρω εἶναι τοῦ οἴεσθαι Pl.*Phd*.96e; πόρρω τῶν πραγμάτων Isoc.4.16; πόρρω τοῦ διαφθείρειν Id.15.240; πόρρω λίαν τῆς ὑποθέσεως ὁποπλανηθῆναι Id.7.77; π. σαρκός *very far* (i.e. different) *from*, Arist.*HA*504^{b}11, cf. Pl.*R*.581e: also folld. by ἀπό, ἐξαναχωρέειν π. ἀπὸ τῶν φορτίων Hdt.4.196; πάνυ πόρρω ἀπὸ τῆς θαλιάσσης Antipho 5.27; ἀπὸ τοῦ τείχους X.*Cyr*.5.4.49; also οὕτω πόρρω εἰῢ περὶ τοῦ δικαίου so *far out* in your notions of right, Pl.*R*.343c.

III. of Time, ὡς πρόσω ἦν τῆς νυκτός *far into* the night, Hdt.2.121.δ΄; ὡς π. τῆς νυκτὸς προελήλατο Id.9.44; διαλέγεσθαι πόρρω τῶν νυκτων Pl.*Smp*.217d; λίαν π. ἔδοξε τῶν νυκτῶν εἶναι Id.*Prt*.310c; ἐκάθευδον μέχρι π. τῆς ἡμέρας X.*HG*7.2.19; βιότου πόρσω E.*Alc*.910 (lyr.); π. ἤδη ἐστὶ τοῦ βίου, θανάτου δὲ ἐγγύς Pl.*Ap*.38c; ὀψὲ καὶ π. τῆς ἡλικίας Plu.*Dem*.2.

2. οὐ π. ἑπτὰ ἡμερέων not *longer than* .., Hp.*Epid*.4.38.

προσώδης, ες, (ὄζω) *smelling, stinking*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.133 (Comp.).

προσῳδής, ές, (οἰδάω) *swollen*, cited fr. Hp.*Int*. by Gal.19.133 (Comp.).

προσῳδία, ἡ, (ᾠδή) *song sung to instrumental music*, = ᾠδὴ πρὸς κιθάραν, Critias57, cf. Choerob.inSch.D.T.p.124 H., Hsch., Phot., etc.

2. = προσφωνησις I, A.*Fr*.299.

II. *variation in pitch* of the speaking voice, φθόγγοι καὶ π. tones and *voice-modulations*, Pl.*R*.399a.

2. *pronunciation* of a syllable *on a certain pitch*, Arist.*SE*166^{b}1, 177^{b}3 (where Uhlig ad D.T. (index) cj. ὀρός for ὅρος, cf. infr. 3), *Po*.1461^{a}22; τὸ δασύνειν ἢ ψιλοῦν ἢ ταῖς π. ἑτέρως τῆς συνηθείας ἐκφέρειν Phld.*Rh*.1.155 S., cf. Str.9.2.20, D.H.*Comp*.11, 19, Plu.2.439d, Hermog.*Stat*.2; ἀναγνωστέον κατὰ προσῳδίαν D.T.629.15; Dionysius .. Thrax .. tres [prosodias] .. tradidit .., βαρεῖαν ὀξεῖαν περισπωμένην *Gramm.Lat*.ivp.529 K.; prosodiam ibi esse dicimus ubi aut sursum est aut deorsum, ib. p.531 K.; περὶ καθολικῆς π., title of work by Hdn.Gr., Hdn.Gr.2.924.

3. more generally, to include other normally unwritten differences of pronunciation, viz. quantity and breathing, οὐ δύο μόνον ὑπειλήφασιν εἶναι προσῳδίας γραμματικῶν παῖδες, τήν τε μακρὰν καὶ βραχεῖαν, ἀλλὰ καὶ ὀξεῖαν βαρεῖαν περισπωμένην δασεῖαν ψιλήν S.E.*M*.1.113, cf. Theon *Prog*.13, Choerob. in Sch.D.T.p.124 H.; so Gal.14.583, 591 understands Arist.*SE*177^{b}3.

4. written marks indicating the above differences of pronunciation, αὐτὸς ὁ χαρακτὴρ τῶν τόνων καὶ τῶν χρόνων καὶ τῶν πνευμάτων, οἷον ´ ` ^ ‒ ˘ ⊢ ⊣, Choerob. l.c.

5. improperly of the πάθη (cf. πάθος IV. 2 c), Id. ib. p.125 H.

προσῳδιακός, f.l. for προσοδιακός in D.H.*Comp*.4 (v.l. -ῳδικός), Ath.14.631d, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.651.

προσῴδιον, f.l. for προσόδιον in Procl.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.320 B.

προσῳδός, όν, (ᾠδή) *singing* or *sounding in accord, harmonious*, μέλος E.*Fr*.631 (lyr.); ὑμνεῖτο δ' αἰσχρῶς .. οὐ προσῳδά *Com.Adesp*.1203.6, cf. Plu.2.443a, Poll.4.58.

2. metaph., π. στοναχά E.*Ph*.1498 (lyr.): c. dat., π. ἡ τύχη τὠμῷ πάθει Id.*Ion*359; τῷ νόμῳ π. Plu.2.138b.

προσῴζω, *save before*, Sch.E.*Med*.526.

πρόσωθεν, Att. **πόρρωθεν,** Dor. **πόρσωθεν** Archyt.1, Ep. **πρόσσοθεν** Il.23.533: Adv. (πρόσω):—*from afar*, opp. ἐγγύθεν, ἐλαύνων πρόσσοθεν ἵππους Il. l.c.; πρόσωθεν βαλεῖν, προσδέρκεσθαι, A.*Ag*.947, 952; κλύειν Id.*Eu*.297, cf. 397; στείχειν S.*Aj*.723; οὐ ταὐτὸν εἶδος φαίνεται τῶν πραγμάτων, πρόσωθεν ὄντων ἐγγύθεν θ' ὁρωμένων E.*Ion*586; πόρρωθεν ἀσπάζεσθαι, ἀναγνῶναι, etc., Pl.*Chrm*.153b, *R*.368d, etc.:—Comp. **πορρωτέρωθεν,** *from a more distant point*, σκοπεῖν Isoc.4.23, cf. 6.16, 12.120, 16.4, Thphr.*Sud*.4.

2. *distantly*, in sense, D.L.7.16.

II. of Time, *from long ago*, E.*Hipp*.831 (lyr.), Pl.*Chrm*.155a, D.10.46, etc.

προσωθέω, *push to* or *towards*, Hp.*Morb*.1.8 (v.l. προ-), LXX2Ma.13.6, *Gp*.17.19.4; freq. v.l. for προωθέω, as in Plb.1.48.8, D.S.20.95.

προσωνέομαι, *buy besides*, X.*Vect*.4.7; f.l. for πρὸς ὠνεῖσθαι in D.27.32.

προσωνῠμία, Ion., **-ίη,** ἡ, *name* (w. particular ref. to its deriv. fr. an eponym or other source), Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.1, Dsc.2.142, 3.3, Plu.*Per*.8, 39, Gal.6.778, D.C.41.39, etc.

II. *right of placing one's name at the head of an order*, *BCH*51.220 (Thasos, pl.).

προσωνῠμος, ον, = ἐπώνυμος, *IG*4(1).84.29 (Epid., i A.D.).

προσωπαιδοῦντες· ἐπιβεβαιοῦντες, Hsch. (leg. προσεμπεδοῦντες).

προσώπατα, v. πρόσωπον.

προσώπεῖον, τό, *mask*, Thphr.*Char*.6.3, Dsc.3.144 (v.l. -ποις), LXX4Ma.15.15, Arr.*Epict*.1.29.41, al., Luc.*Nigr*.11, Tim.27; τὸ γῆρας φέρει π., i.e. wears an *ugly aspect*, *CIG*3902*r* (Eumenia); ἐν τῷ Σόλωνος π. to do a thing under the *mask*, in the *person*, of Solon, Plu.2.857f.

προσώπη· πρόσοψις, Hsch.

προσώπιάς, v. προσώπιον.

προσώπίδιον, τό, Dim. of πρόσωπον, Ar.*Fr*.264, *Stud.Pal*.22.56.23 (iii A.D.), Maria ap.Zos.Alch.p.157 B.

προσώπικός, ή, όν, *personal*, προσωπικὴν ἀσφάλειαν *Cod.Just*.12.60.7.2; adv. -κῶς, *individually*, ib. 6.4.4.19b.

2. adv., *in respect of grammatical person*, Choerob.*in Theod*.2.29 H.

προσώπιον, τό, = προσωπεῖον, *IG*7.303.68 (Oropus, iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*1409 *Bai*10 (ii B.C.).

II. = ἄρκιον, Dsc.4.106: also fem. **προσωπίς,** ίδος, ibid.; **προσωπιάς,** Id.*Eup*.2.119 (s.v.l.); **προσωπῖτις,** *Gp*.5.48.4, Paul.Aeg.7.3 (196.3 H.).

προσώπῖτης ου, ὁ, measure, so called fr. the Prosopite Nome, *POxy*.919.5 (ii A.D.) (s.v.l.).

-ῖτιον, τό, app. = προσωπίτης, προσωπίδιν *Stud.Pal*.56.23 (ii/iii A.D.).

προσωποληπτέω, (v. πρόσωπον I. 1) *to be a respecter of persons*, Ep.Jac.2.9.

προσωπολήπτης, ου, ὁ, *respecter of persons*, Act.Ap.10.34.

προσωποληψία, ἡ, *respect of persons*, Ep.Rom.2.11, Ep.Col.3.25, Ep.Jac.2.1 (pl.).

πρόσωπον, τό, : pl. πρόσωπα, Ep. (Aeol. acc. to Sch.Il.7.212) προσώπατα Od.18.192, *AP*5.230 (Maced.), Opp.*C*.1.419, etc.; dat. προσώπασι Il.7.212: a masc. nom. πρόσωπος is cited from Pl.Com.250:—*face, countenance* (cf. μέτωπον), Hom., always in pl., even of a single person, Il.7.212, 18.414, Od.19.361, al. (exc. Il.18.24), and so in Hes.*Op*.594 (v.l. -πον), S.*Fr*.871.6 (v. infr.), *El*.1277 (lyr.), *OC*314, X.*An*.2.6.11 (dub.), *AP*9.322 (Leon.) Alciphr.3.40: sg. in *h.Hom*.10.2, 31.12, and usu. in later writers; π. κλιθὲν προσώπῳ Simon.37.12; εἰς π. βλέπειν E.*Hipp*.280; ἐς π. τινὸς ἀφικέσθαι come before him, ib. 720; π. πρός τινα στρέφειν Id.*Ph*.457; οὐκ ὄψεσθε τὸ π. μου LXXGe.43.3, cf. *UPZ*70.5 (ii B.C.); κατὰ πρόσωπον *in front, facing*, Th.1.106, X.*Cyr*.1.6.43, etc.; τὴν κατὰ π. τῆς ἀντίας φάλαγγος τάξιν ib. 6.3.35; κατὰ π. Αἰγύπτου *facing, fronting* Egypt, LXXGe.25.18; opp. κατὰ νώτου, Plb.1.28.9; κατὰ π. ἄγειν, opp. κατὰ κέρας ὑπεραίρειν, Id.11.14.6, etc.; κατὰ π. *in person*, ἡ κατὰ π. ἔντευξις Plu.*Caes*.17; κατὰ π. παραμυθήσασθαι, opp. διὰ τοῦ ψαφίσματος, *IG*4(1).86.22 (Epid.); so κατὰ πρόσωπα Eudox.*Ars*11.21; also πρὸς τὸ π. X.*Cyn*.10.9; ἐπὶ προσώπου Ἰεριχώ in *front* of Jericho, LXXDe.34.1; ἔρρ᾽ ἐκ προσώπου Herod.8.59; ἀπὸ π. τῆς γῆς LXXAm.9.8; βλέπειν εἰς π. τινός regard his *countenance*, Ev.Matt.22.16: ἐν προσώπῳ σου *before your face*, Sopat.Rh.8.339.17 W. usu. of the face of man or God, as λειτουργῶν τῷ π. Κυρίου LXX1Ki.2.11; οἱ ἄρτοι τοῦ π., of shewbread, ib.21.6: of the ibis, Hdt.2.76; of dogs, ἀπὸ τῶν π. φαιδραί X.*Cyn*.4.2; of horses, Arist.*HA*631[a]5; of deer, ib. 579[a]2; of fish, Anaxandr.30, 33.16; *face* of the moon, S.*Fr*.871.6 (pl.), Plu.2.920b: metaph., ἀργυρωθεῖσαι πρόσωπα .. ἀοιδαί Pi.*I*.2.8.

2. *front, facade*, Id.*P*.6.14, cf. E.*Ion*189 (lyr., pl.); κατὰ π. τοῦ ἱεροῦ, τῆς νεώς, *PPetr*.3p.2 (iii B.C.), Ach.Tat.3.1, 2; τιθέναι τὰς φιάλας ἐπὶ πρόσωπον Asclep.Myrl.ap.Ath.11.501d.

II. *one's look, countenance*, A.*Ag*.639, 794 (anap., pl.), *Eu*.990 (anap., pl.), etc.; οὐ τὸ σὸν δείσας π. S.*OT*448: metaph., φαίνοισα π. Ἀλάθεια Pi.*N*.5.17.

2. Astrol., decan considered as the *domain* of a planet, ἐν ἰδίοις π. Vett.Val.62.21, Paul.Al.*C*.2.

III. = προσωπεῖον, *mask*, D.19.287 (-εῖον is v.l.), Arist.*Po*.1449[a]36, [b]4, *Pr*.958[a]17, Dsc.3.144 (v.l.), Poll.2.47; π. ὑπάργυρον κατάχρυσον *IG*1.276.6, cf. 4(1).102.58, 68 (Epid., iv B.C.), *Clara Rhodos*6/7.428; ὀθόνινον π. prob. in Pl.Com.142; π. περίθετον Aristomen.5; of the Roman *imagines*, Plb.6.53.5; *bust* or *portrait*, *SEG*33.946 (Ephesus, i A.D.), *Sammelb*.5221, *OGI*432.1 (Naksh-i-Rustam, iii A.D.).

2. *dramatic part, character*, Phld.*Rh*.1.199 S., Arr.*Epict*.1.29.45 and 57; κωφὸν π. Cic.*Att*.13.19.3; *character* in a book, τὸ τῆς Ἑλλάδος ὄνομα καὶ π. Plb.8.11.5; τὸ τοῦ Ὀδυσσέως π. Id.12.27.10, cf. Phld.*Po*.5.32; also ἀστοχεῖν τοῦ π., of an author, Callisth.44 J.; ἐπὶ προσχήματι καὶ π. δικαστῶν Ael.*Fr*.168.

IV. *person*, Phld.*Rh*.1.52 S. (pl.); ἀδίκως μὴ κρῖνε πρόσωπον Ps.-Phoc.10; προσώπῳ, οὐ καρδίᾳ *in person, in bodily presence*, 1Ep.Thess.2.17, cf. 2Ep.Cor.5.12; ποιεῖν or πληροῦν τὸ π. τινός to represent a *person*, *PRein*.56.30 (iv A.D.), *Sammelb*.6000 ii 12 (vi A.D.); λαμβάνειν π. τινός admit a *person* to one's presence, εἰ προσδέξεταί σε, εἰ λήψεται πρόσωπόν σου LXXMa.1.8; hence, = προσωποληπτεῖν, Ev.Luc.20.21, Ep.Gal.2.6; μὴ ἀποστρέψῃς τὸ π. μου, i.e. do not reject my prayer, LXX3Ki.2.20; θαυμάσαι π. ἀσεβοῦς ib. Pr.18.5; ὁ θεὸς ὁ μέγας .., ὅστις οὐ θαυμάζει π. οὐδὲ οὐ μὴ λάβῃ δῶρον ib. De.10.17.

2. *standing, social position*, Bion Borysth.ap.D.L.4.46.

3. Gramm., *person*, D.T.638.4, A.D.*Pron*.3.12, etc.; γυναικεῖα π. Alex.Trall.2.

4. π. πόλεως a *feature* of the city, of a person, Cic.*Fam*.15.17.2.

5. f.l. in Zeno *Stoic*.1.23 (cf. Nicol.*Prog*.p.4 F.).

6. εἰς πρόσωπόν τινος *on behalf of, to the account of*, *Cod.Just*.1.2.15 pr., 1.2.24.3.

προσωποποιέω, *compose by means of* πρόσωπα III. 2, διάλογον π. *dramatize* a dialogue, D.H.*Th*.37.

2. Med., *identify* a person, Olymp.Alch.p.80 B.

προσωποποιία, ἡ, *dramatization, the putting of speeches into the mouths of characters*, Phld.*Po*.5.12 (pl.), D.H.*Vett.Cens*.3.1, Demetr.*Eloc*.265, Marcellin.*Vit.Thuc*.38, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.182 A.; opp. ἠθοποιία, Hermog.*Prog*.9.

II. *the putting of imaginary speeches into one's own* or *another's mouth* ('I should have said ..', 'your father would have said ..'), Id.*Inv*.3.10, 15, Charis.p.284 K., Rutil.2.6.

III. *change of grammatical person*, A.D.*Adv*.131.16.

προσωποποιός, ὁ, *mask-maker*, *Com.Adesp*.332.

πρόσωπος, ὁ, = πρόσωπον, τό (q.v.).

προσωποῦττα, ἡ, contr. for προσωπόεσσα, *vessel with a face*, Polem.Hist.94, Poll.2.48.

προσωρεύω, *heap up before*, App.*BC*1.69 (Pass.), Luc.*Anach*.25.

προσωτέρω, Att. **πορρωτέρω** (**πορρώτερον** v.l. in Arist.*Mu*.397[b]35; late **προσώτερον,** Iamb.*Myst*.5.9), Comp. of πρόσω, *further on*, ἔτι π. Hdt.2.175, 4.7; ἐπιδιώκειν ἔτι π. Id.8.111; π. ἀπεῖναι Hp.*Art*.46; αἱ πορρ. πόλεις the *more distant*, Plb.5.34.8: c. gen., *further than*, Hdt.4.16, etc.; πορρ. τοῦ καιροῦ X.*HG*7.5.13; π. εἰπεῖν τούτων Hdt.6.124; πορρ. τοῦ δέοντος Pl.*R*.562d; πορρ. τῶν τριτείων Id.*Phlb*.22e: also with the Art., τὸ προσωτέρω πορεύεσθαι, πλέειν, Hdt.1.105, 3.45, etc.; τὸ π. τούτων Id.2.103.

2. *further from*, τῶν πυλῶν Plu.*Cam*.4.

II. Sup. **προσωτάτω** (**προσώτατα** Hdt.2.103, S.*El*.391), Att. **πορρωτάτω,** *furthest*, ἀποπτύουσιν ὡς δύνανται πορρωτάτω X.*Mem*.1.2.54; ὅτι π. ταχθέντες Id.*Cyr*.2.1.11; τὰ προσωτάτω *when furthest distant*, Hdt.4.43; προσώτατα ἀπικέσθαι Id.2.103; δραμοῦσα τοῦ προσωτάτω S.*Aj*.731; ὅπως ἀφ' ὑμῶν ὡς προσώτατ' ἐκφύγω *as far as possible*, Id.*El*.391.

2. c. gen., *furthest from*, ὅτι πορρωτάτω τοῦ βουλευομένου κατοικοῦν Pl.*Ti*.70e; ἐμαυτὸν ὡς πορρωτάτω ποιῆσαι τῶν ὑποψιῶν Isoc.3.37; also ὡς πορρ. ἀπὸ τῆς πόλεως Id.17.19.

προσωφελέω, *help, assist besides, contribute to assist*, τινας Hdt.9.68; σε *PSI*4.400.5 (iii B.C.): c. dat., Hdt.9.103, E.*Alc*.41, Heracl.330: abs., ib. 34, D.H.8.74; μέγα π. ἐς τὸ εὔσαρκον *contribute to* it, Hp.*Art*.53:—Pass., ὁ βραχίων τι προσωφελεῖται ἐς εὐσαρκίην *gains* something towards it, ibid.

προσωφελημα, ατος, τό, *help* or *aid in* a thing, c. gen., παισὶν .. π. χρημάτων E.*Med*.611.

προσωφελησις, εως, ἡ, *help, aid*, S.*Ph*.1406 (troch.).

προσωφελητέον, *one must assist*, X.*Ages*.11.8.

πρόταγμα, ατος, τό, *the van*, D.S.19.27, Plu.*Luc*.27.

προταινί [ῐ], Adv. *in front of*, π. τάξεων E.*Rh*.523 (Boeot. acc. to Parmeniscus ap.Sch.): Boeot. **προτηνί,** = πρότερον, *IG*7.1739.14 (Thespiae, iv/iii B.C.), 2406.6 (Thebes).

προταίνιον· πρὸ μικροῦ, Hsch.; also, = παλαιόν, Id.

προτακτέον (προτάσσω) *one must place in front* or *before*, X.*Mem*.3.1.10; π. τῆς τριάδος τὸ ἕν Dam.*Pr*.44.

2. *one must prefer*, τί τινος Aeschin.3.170.

προτακτικός, ή, όν, *used as prefix*, φωνήεντα D.T.631.7; στοιχεῖα, συλλαβή, A.D.*Synt*.7.5, 7; σύνδεσμος, opp. ὑποτακτικός, ib. 306.6; ἄρθρον π. the *prepositive* article, ὁ, ἡ, τό, Trypho ap.eund.*Synt*.306.15; π. θέσις, A.D.*Adv*.180.7. Adv. -κῶς, opp. ὑποτακτικῶς, Id.*Synt*.227.15, cf. Syrian.*in Metaph*.164.22.

προτακτος, ον, or **προτακτός,** όν, *posted in front*, οἱ π. *the van*, Plu.*Cam*.41, *Crass*.23, etc.

προτᾰλαιπωρέομαι, *suffer beforehand*, Poll.6.139:—Act. is v.l. in Th.2.53.

προτᾰμιεῖον, τό, *room before a storeroom*, X.*HG*5.4.6.

προτᾰμιεύω, *lay in beforehand*, Luc.*Salt*.61.

προτάμνω, Ion. for προτέμνω.

προτᾰνεία, ἡ, alternative Attic form of πρυτανεία, *IG*2.1672.6, 8; also **προτᾰνέα,** ib. 11.

προτᾰνεύω, alternative Attic form of πρυτανεύω, ib. 656.6.

προτᾰνήϊον, Aeol., = πρυτ-, *Milet*3p.371 (ii B.C.).

προτᾰνις, Aeol. for πρύτανις, *IG*12(2).1.19, al. (Mytilene), 11(4).1064*a*1; perh. to be restored (as Attic) in Ar.*Th*.936 (pun on προτείνειν), also πρώτανις, *Chiron*22p.377 (Mytilene, i B.C.).

πρόταξις, εως, ἡ, *posting in front*, [ψιλῶν] Ascl.*Tact*.6.1.

II. *prefixing*, ἐν π. εἶναι τοῦ ῥήματος, opp. ἐν ὑποτάξει, A.D.*Adv*.125.7, al.: pl., dub. in Id.*Synt*.199.8.

προτᾰράσσω, *disturb beforehand*, ἡ γαστὴρ προεταράχθη Hp.*Epid*.4.25, cf. Them.*Or*.4.50b (Pass.).

προταρβέω, *fear beforehand*, βαρείας τύχας A.*Th*.332 (lyr.); θάνατον E.*Fr*.360.25, cf. *HF*968.

II. *fear* or *be anxious for one*, τινος S.*Tr*.89, *Ant*.83.

προτᾰρῑχεία, ἡ, *previous maceration*, Anon.Alch.270.2.

προτᾰρῑχεύω, *salt* or *pickle beforehand*, Hdt.2.77.

II. *reduce* a patient *first by fasting*, Hp.*Acut*.26.

III. *macerate* chemicals *beforehand*, *PHolm*.17.7:—Pass., Zos.Alch.p.166 B.

πρότᾰσις, εως, ἡ, (προτείνω) *putting forward*: in concrete sense, *that which is put forward*; hence,

1. in Logic, *proposition*, π. ἐστι λόγος καταφατικὸς ἢ ἀποφατικός τινος κατά τινος Arist.*APr*.24[a]16: esp. *premiss* of a syllogism, ἐκ δύο προτάσεων [πᾶς συλλογισμός] ib. 42[a]32; ἡ ἑτέρα, ἡ τελευταία π., the minor *premiss*, Id.*EN*1143[b]3, 1147[b]9; = ἀξίωμα, Plu.2.1009c, al.

b. Math., *enunciation* of a proposition, Autol.2.6, al., Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.2 *Praef*. (pl.), *Eratosth*.*Praef*. (pl.), Dioph.1 *Def*.11 (pl.), Procl.*in Ti*.2.190d, Gramm., *hypothetical clause* of a sentence, answered by the ἀπόδοσις, D.L.3.52.

3. *question proposed, problem*, Sor.1.27, Plu.2.736e, Ath.6.234c, etc.

4. *the earlier part of a dramatic poem*, opp. ἐπίτασις (in which the action begins) and καταστροφή, Donat. in *CGF*p.69 K.

5. *proposal*, *Milet*.7.67 (perh. i B.C.), *PMonac*.6.80 (vi A.D.): pl., *proposals* for peace, App.*Mac*.9.3.

II. *stretching out*, '*urge*', αἱ τοῦ πάθους π. Plot.4.4.44.

προτάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** 2 aor. Pass. προετάγην [ᾰ] A.D.*Synt*.306.16:—*place* or *post in front*, σφᾶς αὐτοὺς π. πρὸ τῶν Ἑλλήνων *put* themselves *in front of* them, so as to defend them, And.1.107; π. σφῶν αὐτῶν Ἀστύμαχον *put* him *at their head*, as speaker, Th.3.52:—Med., προετάξαντο τῆς φάλαγγος τοὺς ἱππέας *posted* the horse *in front* of it, X.*HG*6.4.10:—Pass., *stand before* one, so as to protect, ἄναξ, προτάσσου A.*Supp*.835 (lyr.); τὸ προταχθὲν *the front rank, van*, X.*Cyr*.5.3.37; οἱ προτεταγμένοι Id.*HG*2.4.15, Ar.*Pax*1340; προταχθέντες ὑπὲρ ἁπάντων Isoc.4.99; also in documents, ὁ -τεταγμένος the *aforesaid*, *POxy*.112.18 (ii A.D.), *IEphes*.3239 (ii/iii A.D.), etc.

2. *class as prior*, Plot.6.1.25; *prefer*, τί τινος Sch.Ar.*Ra*.546.

3. Gramm., *prefix*, D.T.631.7 (Pass.), etc.; προτάσσεται τῷ ῥήματι καὶ ὑποτάσσεται A.D.*Pron*.116.6.

II. *appoint* or *determine beforehand*, χρόνον S.*Tr*.164; ἆθλον Arist.*Pr*.956[b]17, 20 (Act. and Pass.):—Pass., προτεταγμένοι Aen.Tact.1.5.

III. Med., *set before oneself, take as an example*, Pl.*Sph*.218e; *propose to oneself*, ἐκ τούτου τὸ ζῆν ib. 224d.

προτᾰτέον, *one must use as a* πρότασις (I. 1), Arist.*Top*.155b30, 161a29.

προτᾰτικός, ή, όν, *capable of advancing a proposition*, ib. 164b3. Adv. -κῶς *in the form of a premiss*, ἐρωτᾶν Id.*SE*174b39.

II. *of the* πρότασις (I.4): προτατικὸν πρόσωπον character introduced at the beginning to explain the action of play, Donat.*praef.*Ter.*An*.I. 8, Euanthius in *CGF*p.65 K.

προτέγγω, *wet* or *moisten before*, Ath.15.692b.

προτέγιον, τό, = sq., Poll.7.120.

προτέγισμα, ατος, τό, in pl., *eaves*, Poll.1.81.

προτείνω, *stretch out before, hold before*, τὸν χαλινόν X.*Eq*.6.11 (Pass.); [ὁ ναυτίλος] π. τὰς πλεκτάνας Arist.*HA*525a28.

b. *stretch out* for flogging, Act.Ap.22.25.

2. *expose to danger*, ψυχὴν .. προτείνων S.*Aj*.1270.

3. metaph., *hold out* as a pretext or excuse, π. πρόφασιν Hdt.1.156; σκῆψιν E.*El*.1067; θεούς S.*Ph*.992; παιδὸς θάνατον E.*Andr*.428:—Med., π. τὴν ἡλικίαν Pl.*Ep*.317c.

II. *stretch forth, hold out*, χεῖρα, as a suppliant, Archil.130; τὰς χεῖρας Hdt.1.45, 7.233 (for punishment, Ps.-Callisth.2.2); φύλλον οἱ ἱκέται προτείνουσι Call.*Iamb*.1.275a (προτιμῶσι 275); also προτείνει χεὶρ ἐκ χερὸς ὀρέγματα (Herm. for ὀρεγόμενα) A.*Ag*.1110 (lyr.); π. ἑαυτόν *leaning forward*, Pl.*R*.449b: hence intr., *stretch forward*, προτείνουσα εἰς τὸ πέλαγος [ἄκρα] Id.*Criti*.111a, cf. Plb.1.29.2, etc.

2. π. χεῖρα δεξιάν *offer, tender* it as a pledge, S.*Ph*.1292, cf. *Tr*.1184, E.*Alc*.1118, etc.; π. πίστιν D.23.117.

3. *hold out, offer*, μεγάλα π. ἐπ' οἷσι ὁμολογέειν ἐθέλουσι Hdt.8.140.β´; κέρδος A.*Pr*.777; τελετάς E.*Ba*.238; κάλλος Id.*Hel*.28; φάντασμα Pl.*R*.382a; ἐλπίδα E.*Fr*.131; δραχμὰς εἴκοσιν Ar.*Pl*.1019; ἐλευθερίαν Antipho 5.50; δέλεαρ π. τὴν ἡδονήν Plu.2 13a; ἐμοὶ λόγους Pl.*Phdr*.230d: c. inf., π. τινὶ λαβεῖν ὅ τι χρῄζει X.*Oec*.5.8:—Med., Hdt.5.24, 7.161; ἔρωτα Pl.*Phdr*.266b; φιλίαν προτενεῖται D.14.5; τὴν ἀειλογίαν Id.19.2:—Pass., δυοῖν προτεινομένοιν ἀγαθοῖν Isoc.6.37, cf. 12.117.

4. *put forward, propose*, π. ζητήματα, ἐρωτήματα, Plu.2.737d, Arr.*Epict*.3.8.1; αἴνιγμά τινι D.L.2.70, etc.:—Med., *offer* or *put forward* as instances, Pl.*Grg*.518b:—Pass., Sor.2.1, Iamb.*Myst*.1.3.

5. Med., μισθὸν προτείνασθαι *stipulate for* as a reward, Hdt.9.34.

III. *put forward as a proposition* (πρότασις I. 1), Arist.*APr*.47a15, *Top*.104a5, al.:—Med., ib. 164b4:—Pass., ib. 7.

προτειχίζω, *protect by a wall*, Str.5.3.7 (Pass.), *Gloss*.

προτείχισμα, ατος, τό, *advanced fortification, outwork*, Th.4.90, 6.100 (pl.), LXX2Ki.20.15, Plb.2.69.6, etc.

προτεκμαίρομαι, v. προστεκμαίρομαι.

προτεκνόω, pf. -τετέκνωκα, *have issue previously*, *PGnom*.45 (ii A.D.).

προτέλεια, ἡ, *previous payment, advance*, *PFlor*.296.47 (vi A.D.).

προτέλειος, ον, (τέλος) *before a ceremony of initiation*, etc.: Subst. **προτέλεια** (sc. ἱερά), τά, *sacrifice offered before any solemnity*, θυτὴρ γενέσθαι .., προτέλεια ναῶν *as an offering in behalf of* .., A.*Ag*.227 (lyr.); π. Ἐλευσινίων restd. in *IG*1.5.2; *before the marriage-rite*, π. δ' ἤδη παιδὸς ἔσφαξας θεᾷ; E.*IA*718, cf. Pl.Com.174.5; π. γάμων Pl.*Lg*.774e, cf. Men.1058, Ael.Dion.p.61 Schwabe: rarely in sg., Aristid. Quint.3.27, **πρωτέλειος** is Att. acc. to Phryn.*PS*p.105 B. (πρωτο- cod.); cf. προτέλειαι in Hsch. after πρῶτα (cf. πρωπέρυσιν s.v. προπέρυσι).

2. generally, *beginning*, ἐν προτελείοις κάμακος in the *preliminary* conflicts, A.*Ag*.65 (anap.); ἐν βιότου π. ib. 720 (lyr.).

b. metaph., *introduction*, τὰ π. τῆς φιλοσοφίας Ph.1.294, cf. Gal.*Phil.Hist*.16; π. γράφων τῆς ἀκροάσεως Procl.*in Prm*.p.541 S.: rarely in sg., Them.*Or*.20.235d.

προτελειόω, *perform preliminary initiation*, in Med., Hsch.:—Pass., of a deed, *to be executed previously*, *PFlor*.56.11 (iii A.D.).

προτέλεσις, εως, ἡ, Astrol., *prognostication*, Ptol.*Phas*.p.11 H. (pl.), *Tetr*.7.

προτέλεσμα, ατος, τό, = foreg., ib. 77, Heph.Astr.1.20.9.

προτελεσματικός, ή, όν, *belonging to a* προτέλεσμα, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.48.

προτελευταῖος, ον, *second-last*, Steph.*in Hp*.2.249 D.

προτελευτάω, *die before*, τινος Philoch.169, cf. D.S.1.91, Plu.2.113e, Hdn.1.15.8, Artem.2.57 (interpol.), etc. *ICilicie*35 (vi A.D.).

προτελευτή, ἡ, *earlier death*, Vett.Val.101.2, Paul.Al.*M*.4.

προτελεύτησις, εως, ἡ, = προτέλεσις (nisi hoc legend.), Id.*Q*.2.

προτέλευτος, ον, *penultimate*, Simp.*in Ph*.68.12.

προτελέω, *pay* or *expend beforehand*, τι ἡμῖν X.*An*.7.7.25, cf. *Ages*.1.18; ἀφ' οὗ ἂν π. εἰς τὴν ἀφορμήν Id.*Vect*.3.9; τι πρὸς τὰς θυσίας Luc.*Philops*.14: *lend*, c. dat., Democr.255:—Pass., *POxy*.279.12 (i A.D.), etc.

II. *initiate* or *instruct beforehand*, Luc.*Rh.Pr*.14 (Pass.); ψυχὴ ὥσπερ ἐν ἱεροῖς -τελεῖται Aristid.1.97 J.

III. *accomplish before*, κάθαρσίν τινα Alciphr.2.4; τὰ -τετελεσμένα ἔργα Ph.Byz.*Mir*.4.5.

προτελής, ές, (τελος) = προτέλειος, θυσία sacrifice *offered before a marriage*, Agathocl.2.

προτελίζω, *initiate* or *consecrate by a ceremony preliminary to marriage*, νεάνιδα Ἀρτέμιδι E.*IA*433:—Pass., *to be prepared for the mysteries*, Cratin.180, v.l. in Poll.3.38.

προτεμένισμα, ατος, τό, (τέμενος) *precincts* or *entrance of a* τέμενος, Th.1.134, Chor.p.85 B.; *vestibule* or *outer court of a temple*, Hld.5.15, etc.

προτέμνω, aor. προὔτᾰμον, *cut off beforehand*, [ὄψον] προταμών Il.9.489.

II. *cut off in front, cut short*, κορμὸν ἐκ ῥίζης προταμών Od.23.196; *prepare* vines *before pruning*, cf. Swiderek *La propriété foncière*67, *PLond*.1.131.375, al. (i A.D.).

III. Med., *cut forward* or *in front* of one, εἰ ὦλκα διηνεκέα προταμοίμην if in ploughing I *cut* an unbroken furrow *before me*, Od.18.375; but προταμέσθαι ἀρούρας *mow* them *before*, A.R.3.1387.

προτενής, ές, (προτείνω) *fore-stretching*, ἄκρα Dion.Byz.53; ἐκρεμόνες, of horns, Opp.*C*.2.304; of feelers, Id.*H*.2.122; of a spear, *in rest, couched*, A.R.1.756.

προτενθεύω, *forestall, receive too soon*, προὐτένθευσαν ἡμέρᾳ μιᾷ [τὰ πρυτανεῖα] Ar.*Nu*.1200.

2. Med., χαίνει δὲ [ὁ λέων] ὡς οἷον ευόμενος λιχνότερον κατὰ τοῦ βαλόντος greedily *anticipating his bite* .., Eust.1202.3.

προτένθης, ου, ὁ, (ἡ, Ael.*NA*15.10), in pl., *those who celebrated the* Δορπία (q.v.), ἀφεῖσθαι τοὺς βουλευτὰς .. ἀπὸ τῆς ἡμέρας ἧς οἱ π. ἄγουσι τέντε ἡμέρας Decr.Att.ap.Ath.4.171e; τίς εἰμ' ἐγώ; ἡ τῶν π. Δορπία καλουμένη Philyll.8.

2. *forestaller, regrater*, in pl., Ar.*Nu*.1198 (ubi v. Sch.), Pherecr.7.

3. Adj., *greedy*, Ael.*Fr*.39; ἡ μάλιστα π. [πηλαμύς] Id.*NA* l.c. (Glossed προγεύστης by Artemidor.ap.Ath.4.171b, cf. ib. c.)

προτεραῖος, α, ον, (πρότερος) *previous to*, qualifying ἡμέρα, c. gen., τῇ π. ἡμέρᾳ τῆς μάχης on the day *before* the battle, Th.5.75: more freq. alone, τῇ π. (sc. ἡμέρᾳ) Hdt.1.84, 126, etc. (in full, τῇ π. ἡμέρᾳ (s.v.l.) Pl.*Phd*.59d): c. gen., τῇ π. τῆς .. καταστάσιος μελλούσης ἔσεσθαι *the day before* the audience, Hdt.9.9; τῇ π. τῆς θυσίας And.4.29, cf. Pl.*Phd*.58a; τῇ π. ᾗ ἀνήγετο Lys.19.22; τῇ π. ὅτε ταῦτ᾽ ἔλεγεν D.21.119; κραιπαλῶντα ἔτι ἐκ τῆς π. Pl.*Smp*.176d.

II. *former*, ἡ τῶν γονέων π. ὄψις the *former* condition .., *PMasp*.2 iii 6 (vi A.D.).

προτεράσιος [ᾱ], α, ον (Dor. for *-ήσιος), *on the previous day*, *Schwyzer*345.9 (Delph.), *SEG*37.340.13 (Mantinea, iv B.C.).

προτερᾰτεύομαι, *first describe a portent*, Call.*Dieg*.xi.21 (IIp.46 Pf.).

προτερεία, ἡ, = προτεραία, *Tab.Heracl*.1.101.

προτερεύω, = sq., Simp.*in Cat*.420.36.

προτερέω (irreg. augm. προετέρουν, προετέρησα, *PSI*4.422.34 (iii B.C.), D.S.11.73, 15.53, al.), *to be before, be in advance*, Hdt.9.57; π. τῆς ὁδοῦ *to be forward* on the way, ib. 66.

2. of Time, *to be beforehand with, get the start of, precede*, opp. ὑστερέω, π. τῇ γενέσει τί τινος Arist.*GA*741ᵇ35, cf. 775ᵃ26; ἡ ὄψις π. τῆς ἀκοῆς Id.*Mete*.369ᵇ9; π. ἀστραπὴ βροντῆς Epicur.*Ep*.2p.46 U.; of abnormally precocious animals, Arist.*HA*544ᵇ21; π. τοῖς χρόνοις *to be earlier* in date, D.S.3.52, etc.; of plants, *to be early*, opp. ὑστερέω, Thphr.*CP*3.24.2; π. εἰς τὴν φθοράν perish *first*, ib. 4.2.1; of constellations, π. ἐν ταῖς ἀνατολαῖς τῶν κατ᾽ αὐτὰ δωδεκατημορίων Hipparch.2.4.4.

3. *to be beforehand, take the lead*, Th.1.33; οὐδὲν προτερήσετε *you will gain* no *advantage*, Philipp.ap.D.18.39; ὁ πατήρ μου προετέρει παρὰ πάντας τοὺς ἐκεῖ *outstripped* them all (as a farmer), *PSI* l.c.; of soldiers, *to be superior, have the advantage*, Plb.11.14.4, al.; κατὰ τὴν συμπλοκήν Id.3.110.6; ταῖς εὐκινησίαις ἐν τοῖς διωγμοῖς D.S.3.49; π. τῆς γνώμης *carry* one's motion, Id.15.53: c. gen., *have the advantage over*, τὰ κακὰ τῶν ἀνὰ μέσον π. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.188; πλοῦτον -οῦντα πενίας Phld.*Rh*.1.236 S.; οὐδὲ τὸ παρὰ φύσιν π. τῆς φύσεως Sallust.17 (cj. for πρότερον ἔχει):—Pass., *to be defeated*, ἐπροτερήθης διὰ τοῦ δικαστηρίου *IG*5(2).443.35 (Megalopolis).

II. c. acc., *go beyond, surpass*, στοργᾶ φύσιν ἐπροτέρησεν *IPE*2.299.9 (Panticapaeum).

προτερηγενής, ές, *born sooner, older*, Antim.42, Call.*Jov*.58, A.R.4.268.

προτερημα, ατος, τό, *advantage, superiority*, in pl., Plb.1.51.3, 16.20.6, al.; π. φυσικά Phld.*Rh*.2.87 S., D.S.15.39, cf. Longin.44.3, M.Ant.1.16: τὰ ἀπὸ τύχης π. inscr. in *APF*6.10 (Delos, ii B.C.), less freq. in sq., ἐπὶ μηδενὶ ἐπαρθῇς ἀλλοτρίῳ π. Epict.*Ench*.6.

2. in war, *advantage gained, success*, Plb.1.9.7, 2.10.6, D.S.2.19, al.; ἐπὶ τοῦ π. γίγνεσθαι Id.3.54; οὐκ ἔσται τὸ π. σου LXXJd.4.9, cf. Onos.13.1.

II. *privilege*, τὰ τῆς βασιλείας π. D.S.31.19, cf. Hsch.

προτερησις, εως, ἡ, *superiority*, π. τισὶ παρασχεῖν give them a '*longer start*', Hld.4.20.

προτεριος, α, ον, prob. f.l. for πρότερος in *Tab.Defix.Aud*.50.13 (iv B.C.).

πρότερος and **πρῶτος**, Comp. and Sup. formed form πρό, opp. ὕστερος, ὕστατος; (προτεραίτερος humorous comp. of πρότερος Ar.*Eq*.1165).

A. Comp. **πρότερος,** α, ον,

I. of Place, *before, in front*, π. πόδες the *fore*-feet, Od.19.228; π. ἵπποι horses *in front*, B.5.43:—but mostly,

II. of Time, *former, earlier*, ἄνδρες Il.21.405; ἄνθρωποι 5.637, 23.332; οἱ π. *men of former times*, 4.308 (rarely without Art., A.*Ag*.1338 (anap.), etc.); οὗτος δὲ προτέρης γενεῆς π. τ᾽ ἀνθρώπων Il.23.790: also, *older*, opp. ὁπλότερος, 2.707, etc.; γενεῇ π. 15.182; but παῖδες π. children *by the first* or *a former marriage*, Od.15.22; παῖδες ἐκ τῆς π. γυναικός Hdt.7.2; τῇ προτέρῃ (sc. ἡμέρᾳ) *on the day before*, Od.16.50; ἠοῖ τῇ π. Il.13.794 (in Prose more freq. τῇ προτεραίᾳ, cf. προτεραῖος); τοῦ π. ἐνιαυτοῦ the year *before*, *IG*1.352.11; τοῖς π. Παναθηναίοις the *preceding* P., ib. 57.8; τὰ π. what has *preceded*, Plot.3.2.8:—freq. used predicatively, sts. where we should expect the Adv. (which is never used by Hom.), ὅ με π. κάκ᾽ ἔοργε Il.3.351, cf. 16.569, Hes.*Op*.708, etc.; σπονδὰς οὐ λύσετε πρότεροι Th.1.123; οἱ π. ἐπιόντες ibid.; τοῖς π. μετὰ Κύρου ἀναβᾶσι X.*An*.1.4.12, cf. *IG*2.1.7; εἰ μὴ π. ἑωράκη αὐτὸν ἢ ἐκεῖνος ἐμέ Pl.*R*.336d, cf. 432c, etc.; ὅτι εἴη π. ὑπὸ ἐκείνων ἠδικημένος *PCair.Zen*.288.9 (iii B.C.).

2. as regular Comp., c. gen., ἐμέο πρότερος Il.10.124; π. τούτων Hdt.1.168, cf. Pl.*Phd*.86b, *Hp.Ma*.282d; τὰς γυναῖκας μὴ ἀπιέναι προτέρας τῶν ἀνδρῶν *IG*12(5).593.19 (Iulis, v B.C.); τῇ π. ἡμέρᾳ τῆς τροπῆς the day *before* .., Arist.*Pol*.1316ᵃ16; προτέρᾳ εἰδυῶν Ὀκτωμβρίων *IG*7.2225.14 (Thisbe, Senatus Consultum, ii B.C.); τῷ π. ἔτει Παναθηναίων τῶν μεγάλων ib. 2.212.27; τῷ π. ἔτει τῆς ἥττης Plb.2.43.6: folld. by ἤ, τῷ προτέρῳ ἔτεϊ ἢ τὸν κρητῆρα [ἐληΐσαντο] Hdt.3.47.

III. of Rank, Worth, and generally of Precedence, *superior*, τῷ γένει, τῇ δυνάμει, Is.1.17, D.3.15; π. τινὸς πρός τι *superior to* him in .., Pl.*La*.183b; π. τι ἄγειν, π. ποιήσασθαι τὰ σὰ πράγματα, Lib.*Or*.58.36, 52.1.

IV. after Hom., neut. πρότερον freq. as Adv., *before, earlier*, Pi.*O*.13.31, Hdt.4.45, *IG*1.374.265, etc.; ὀλίγον π. Pl.*Prt*.317e: c. gen., π. φήμης A.*Th*.866 (anap.); ὀλίγῳ τι π. τούτων Hdt.8.95; πολλοῖσι ἔτεσι π. τούτων ib. 96; ἐνιαυτῷ π. τῆς ἁλώσεως D.9.60; also πρὸ τῶν Περσικῶν δέκα ἔτεσι π. Pl.*Lg*.642d, cf. *Criti*.112a; τούτου π. Paus.1.1.2: most freq. folld. by ἤ, π. ἢ κατὰ τὴν προσδοκίαν Pl.*Sph*.264b; also μὴ π. ἀπαναστῆναι ἢ ἐξέλωσι Hdt.9.87, cf. 7.54, Antipho 2.1.2, Th.7.63, etc.: with inf., π. ἢ βασιλεῦσαι Hdt.7.2, cf. Th.1.69, etc.: folld. by πρίν, Hdt.1.82; by πρὶν ἄν, ib. 140; by πρὶν ἤ with vb. in Indic., Id.6.45, 8.8, or Subj., 7.8.β´ (v.l. πρὶν ἂν ᾖ), 9.93; also οὐ π. εἰ μὴ .. Plu.*Lys*.10, etc.; οὐ π. ἕως .., or ἕως ἂν .., Lys.12.71, Ath.14.640c; μὴ π., ἀλλ᾽ ὅταν .. Plb.9.13.3: also used with the Art., τὸ π. Pl.*R*.522a, X.*An*.4.4.14, etc. (τὸ π., also, *for the first time*, Ep.Gal.4.13): c. gen., τὸ π. τῶν ἀνδρῶν τούτων Hdt.2.144: the Adv. is freq. put between Art. and Subst., ὁ π. βασιλεύς Id.1.84; τὰ π. ἀδικήματα Id.6.87; αἱ π. ἁμαρτίαι Ar.*Eq*.1355, etc.

2. προτέρως is used in Arist.*Phys*.195ᵃ30 of being a cause *in a prior way*, cf. ὕστερος A IV.

B. Sup. **πρῶτος,** η, ον, Dor. **πρᾶτος** (q.v.):

I. as Adj.,

1. of Place, *foremost*, πρώτοισιν ἐνὶ προμάχοισι μιγέντα Od.18.379; ἐν πρώτοις, μετὰ πρωτοισι alone, Il.19.424, 11.64; πρώτῃ ἐν ὑσμίνῃ, ἐνὶ πρώτῳ ὁμάδῳ, 15.340, 17.380; τῆς πρώτης τάττειν (sc. τάξεως) Isoc.12.180, cf. Lys.16.15, etc.; ἐν π. ῥυμῷ at *the front* or *end* of the pole, Il.6.40, 16.371; πρώτῃσι θύρῃσιν at the *outermost* doors, 22.66; π. ξύλον the *front* bench, Ar.*Ach*.25, Poll.4.121, etc.; οἱ π. πόδες, like πρόσθιοι, Id.1.193.

2. of Time, στάντα πρὸς π. ἕω looking towards *first* dawn, S.*OC*477; περὶ π. νύκτα Poll.1.70, in dates, ἔτ(ους) σλθ´ μηνὸς πρώτου *SEG*34.1301 (Phrygia, ii A.D.).

3. of Order, serving as ordinal to εἷς, ἄεθλα θῆκε .. τῷ πρώτῳ· ἀτὰρ αὖ τῷ δευτέρῳ .., αὐτὰρ τῷ τριτάτῳ .., κτλ., Il.23.265, cf. 6.179; opp. ὕστατος, 2.281, 5.703, etc.; opp. τελευταῖος, A.*Ag*.314; opp. πανύστατος, Od.9.449; πρῶτοι πάντων ἀνθρώπων Hdt.2.2; τὰ π. τῶν ὀνομάτων Pl.*Cra*.421d; τῇ π. τῶν ἡμερέων Hdt.7.168, etc.; π. ἄξων *IG*1.115.10; ἐπὶ τοῦ π. [ἱερείου] *first-offered*, X.*An*.4.3.9; ἐν τοῖς π. λόγοις in the *earlier* books, Arist.*Ph*.263^{a}11, al.; ἐν πρότοις among *the first*, Is.7.40; hence, *above all, especially*, Hdt.8.69, Pl.*R*.522c, in Att., ἐν τοῖς πρῶτοι (v. ὁ, ἡ, τό A. VIII. 6):—freq. used predicatively of being the first to do something, Νέστωρ πρῶτος κτύπον ἄϊε Il.10.532; πρῶτος ἀνατέλλει Eratosth.*Cat*.42; εἴθε π. σοι ἐνέτυχον Luc.*Tyr*.21.

b. Philos., *first in order of existence, primary*, αἱ π. οὐσίαι Arist.*Cat*.2^{b}26, cf. *Metaph*.1032^{b}2; π. ὕλη, π. φιλοσοφία, ib. 1015^{a}7, 1061^{b}19; *primitive, simple*, οἰκία π., ἡ π. πόλις, Id.*Pol*.1252^{b}10, 1291^{a}17; ἡ π. κοινωνία ib. 1257^{a}19; ἡ π. ὀλιγαρχία ib. 1293^{a}14; ὁ π. συλλογισμός *normal, typical*, Id.Rh.1357^{a}17; τὰ π. σώματα, μόρια, = τὰ ὁμοιομερῆ, Gal.5.673, 674; πρῶτα κατὰ φύσιν, e.g. heath, perception, *Stoic*.3.34; τὰ π.πάθη ib. 92; αἱ π. ἀρεταί ib. 64.

c. Math., πρῶτοι ἀριθμοί *prime* numbers, Euc.7 *Def*.11, 12; but also, *first* numbers (= 1 to 100,000,000) in the notation of Archim., *Aren*.3.2.

d. πρῶτος is sts. used where we should expect πρότερος, Αἰνείας δὲ πρῶτος ἀκόντισεν Il.13.502, cf. 18.92: in late Greek folld. by gen., πρῶτός μου ἦν Ev.Jo.1.15, 30, cf. 15.18; οἱ πρῶτοί μου ταῦτα ἀνιχνεύσαντες Ael.*NA*8.12; πρώτη εὕρηται ἡ περὶ τοὺς πόδας κίνησις τῆς διὰ τῶν χειρῶν Ath.14.630c; γεννήτορα πρῶτον μητέρος εἰς ἀΐδην πέμψει Man.1.329, 4.404; ἀλόχου πρῶτος *before* his wife, *IG*12(5).590.5 (vi (?) A.D.).

e. in the title of a legion, *SEG*31.1116 (Phrygia, Rom.imp.).

4. of Rank or Dignity, μετὰ πρώτοισιν among *the first men* of the state, Od.6.60, etc.; νομίσαντες πρῶτοι ἂν εἶναι Th.6.28; διαβάλλειν τοὺς π. X.*An*.2.6.26, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1266^{a}18; αἱ π. πόλεις Th.2.8; ὁ π. ἄρχων *IG*12(3).481.10 (Thera), *CIG*2837 (Aphrodisias); ὁ π. τῆς πόλεως, as a title, *IG*12(5).292.2 (Paros); ὁ π. τῆς νήσου Act.Ap.28.7; τῶν π. φίλων, title at the Ptolemaic court, *PTeb*.31.15 (ii B.C.), etc.; τῶν π., as military title, *PHib*.1.110.72 (iii B.C.), *PPetr*.3p.23 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.815 *Fr*.4.23, al. (iii B.C.): c. gen., ἐν πρώτοισι Μυκηναίων Il.15.643; οἱ π. στρατοῦ S.*Ph*.1305, cf. E.*Hec*.304, etc.: c. dat. modi, ἀρετῇ π., οἱ π. καὶ χρήμασι καὶ γένει, πλούτῳ π. τῶν Ἑλλήνων, etc., S.*Ph*.1425, Th.3.65, Isoc.16.31, etc.; π. ἐν συμφοραῖς βίου S.*OT*33, πρῶτος τῆς συγκλήτου (= Lat. *princeps senatus*), Plb.32.6.5; π. βασιλεύς as title of Sun-god, *AR*1985–6.47 (ii/i B.C.).

5. of Degree, *first, highest*, μοῖρα Id.*OC*145 (anap.), etc.

II. as Subst. in neut. pl. πρῶτα, τά,

1. (sc. ἆθλα), *first prize*, τὰ π. λαβών Il.23.275; τὰ π. δόρει κρατύνων S.*OC*1313; ἔχειν πρῶτα κυναγεσίας *AP*6.118 (Antip.); τὰ π. φέρεσθαι D.C.42.57, etc.

2. *first part, beginning*, τῆς Ἰλιάδος τὰ π. Pl.*R*.392e; ἐν τοῖς π. Id.*Smp*.221d; τὸ π. τοῦ ᾄσματος Id.*Prt*.343c

3. *first, highest*, in degree, τὰ π. τᾶς λιμῶ (Dor.) the *extremities* of famine, Ar.*Ach*.743 (nisi leg. ἄπρατα); ἐχέτωσαν τὰ π. τῆς εὐδαιμονίας Luc.*Cont*.10; ἐς τὰ π. τιμᾶσθαι Th.3.39, cf. 56; φρενῶν ἐς τὰ ἐμεωυτοῦ π. οὔκω ἀνήκω I have not yet come to the *highest development* of my judgement, Hdt.7.13, cf. D.C.38.22; of persons, ἐὼν τῶν Ἐρετριέων τὰ π. Hdt.6.100; Λάμπων .. Αἰγινητέων ‹ἐὼν› τὰ π. Id.9.78, cf. E.*Med*.917; ἐστὶν τὰ π. τῆς ἐκεῖ μοχθηρίας (of a person) Ar.*Ra*.421.

4. Philos., *primary things, elements*, Emp.38.1, Arist.*GC*335^{a}29; τὰ π. αἴτια Id.*Mete*.338^{a}20; also τὸ π. ἐνυπάρχον ἑκάστῳ Id.*Ph*.193^{a}10.

5. in Logic, *the first undemonstrable propositions*, on which all future conclusions rest, Id.*Top*.100^{b}18; τὰ π. ἀναπόδεικτα Id.*APo*.71^{b}26.

III. in Adverbial phrases,

1. τὴν πρώτην (sc. ὥραν, ὁδόν) *first, for the present, just now*, Hdt.3.134, Ar.*Th*.662, D.3.2, Arist.*Metaph*.1038^{a}35, etc.; τὴν πρώτην εἶναι Hdt.1.153.

2. with Preps., ἀπὸ πρώτης (sc. ἀρχῆς) Antipho 5.56, Th.1.77; ἀπὸ τῆς π. εὐθύς Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.1; ἐκ π. Babr.45.14; *Cod.Just*.1.4.29 pr. κατὰπρώτας Pl.*Plt*.292b, D.C.52.19; κατὰτὴν π. εὐθύς Id.62.3; παρὰ τὴν π. *the first time*, opp. ἐπὶ τῆς δευτέρας, Philostr.*VA*1.22.

3. freq. as Adv. in neut. sg. and pl., πρῶτον, πρῶτα,

a. *first, in the first place*, πρῶτόν τε καὶ ὕστατον (vulg. ὕστερον) Hes.*Th*.34; π. μὲν .., δεύτερον αὖ .., τὸ τρίτον αὖ .. Il.6.179; τὶ π. τοι ἔπειτα, τί δ' ὑστάτιον καταλέξω*;* Od.9.14; Κύπριδα μὲν πρῶτα .., αὐτὰρ ἔπειτ' Il.5.458; οὐρῆας μὲν π. ἐπῴχετο .., αὐτὰρ ἔπειτα .. 1.50; π. μὲν .., ἔπειτα δὲ .. S.*OC*632, X.*Cyr*.2.1.2, 23, *An*.5.6.7–8, *Hier*.11.8, etc.; π. μὲν .., ἔπειτα .. Pl.*Phd*.89a, etc.; π. μὲν .., ἔπειτα δεύτερον .., τρίτον δὲ .. Aeschin.1.7; π. μὲν .., εἶτα .. Pl.*Phlb*.15b; π. μὲν .., εἶτα δὲ .. X.*An*.1.2.16; π. μὲν .., εἶτα .., ἔτι δὲ .., Id.*Mem*.1.2.1; π. μὲν .., .. δὲ αὖ .. Pl.*Lg*.935a; π. μὲν .., ἔτι δὲ .. Lys.4.10, etc.; π. μὲν .., ἔτι τοίνυν .. D.44.57; freq. answered only by δέ, Id.9.48, etc.; sts. the answering clause must be supplied, A.*Ag*.810, D.7.7, etc.: also πρῶτον μὲν .. δεύτερον μήν .. Pl.*Phlb*.66a: also πρῶτα μὲν .., ἔπειτα .. S.*Tr*.616, Ar.*Pl*.728; πρῶτα μὲν .., ἔπειτα .., εἶτα .. E.*Med*.548; πρῶτα μὲν .., .. δὲ .. A.*Pr*.447; πρῶτα μὲν .., ἔπειτα δὲ .. X.*HG*7.1.7, cf. S.*Ph*.919; ἐπεί σε πρῶτα κιχάνω since my *first* meeting is with you, Od.13.228, cf. 7.53, Il.8.274: also τὸ πρῶτον, *first, in the first place, at the beginning*, ὡς τὸ π. ὑπέστην καὶ κατένευσα 4.267; οὕνεκά σ' οὐ τὸ π., ἐπεὶ ἴδον, ὧδ' ἀγάπησα Od.23.214, cf. Il.3.443, 6.345, Pi.*P*.9.41, *N*.3.49; τὸ μὲν οὖν π. Pl.*Prt*.333d, etc.; τὸ π. .., μετὰ ταῦτα .. D.1.12: also τὰ π., Il.1.6, Od.1.257, etc.; πόντῳ μὲν τὰ π. .., αὐτὰρ ἔπειτα .. Il.4.424; τὰ π. μὲν .., ὡς δὲ .. A.*Pers*.412; τὰ π. .., τέλος δὲ .. S.*Fr*.149.5, cf. 966.

b. *too early, before the time*, ἦ τ' ἄρα καὶ σοὶ πρῶτα (v.l. for πρωῒ) παραστήσεσθαι ἔμελλε Μοῖρ' ὀλοή Od.24.28.

c. = πρότερον, *before*, ἢν .. πρῶτον ἀπόλωμαι κακῶς Ar.*Ec*.1079; π. οὐδ' ὑφ' ἑνὸς .. κρατηθέντες X.*HG*5.4.1; θάλασσα π. ἦν ἢ γενέσθαι γῆν v.l. in Heraclit.31; λόγῳ π. ἢ τοῖς ἔργοις Arist.*Rh.Al*.1420^{b}28; οὐ π. αὐτὴν ἀπέκτειναν πρὶν ἢ ἀπεκύησεν Ael.*VH*5.18; π. συμμελετᾶν ἢ μελετᾶν μαθέτω *AP*12.206 (Strat.).

d. *first, for the first time*, οὐ .. νῦν πρῶτα ποδώκεος ἄντ' Ἀχιλῆος στήσομαι Il.20.89; οὐ νῦν πρῶτον, ἀλλὰ καὶ πάλαι S.*Ph*.966; ἐνταῦθα πρωτον ἔφαγον X.*An*.2.3.16.

e. πρῶτον, πρῶτα are used after the relat. Pron. and after relat. Advbs., like Engl. *once* (= *at all*), οὐδ' ἐνοσίχθων λήθετ' ἀπειλάων, τὰς .. Ὀδυσῆϊ π. ἐπηπείλησε Od.13.127, cf. 3.320, 10.328, 13.133, Il.1.319, 19.136; μοῖραν δ' οὔ τινά φημι πεφυγμένον ἔμμεναι ἀνδρῶν .. ἐπὴν τὰ π. γενηται when *once* he is born, 6.489, cf. Od.3.183, 4.13, 414; οὔτε .. Λυκίους ἐδύναντο τείχεος ἂψ ὤσασθαι, ἐπεὶ τὰ π. πέλασθεν Il.12.420, cf. Od.11.106, 221; also ἐπεὶ τὸ (or τὰ) π. *now that* .., ἀλλ' ἐπεὶ οὖν τὸ π. ἀνέκραγον, οὐκ ἐπικεύσω *now that* I have spoken up, 14.467; τὸ μὲν οὔ ποτε φύλλα καὶ ὄζους φύσει, ἐπεὶ δὴ πρῶτα τομὴν ἐν ὄρεσσι λέλοιπε Il.1.235, cf. 276, 19.9: c. part., τῷ ῥ' Αἴας τὸ π. ἐφεζόμενος μέγ' ἀάσθη (the rock) on which *once* seated A. blasphemed, Od.4.509: the sense *as soon as* is never necessary in Hom., but is possible in Od.4.414, 19.355; δινέμεν εὖτ' ἂν πρῶτα φανῇ σθένος'Ωαρίωνος when *once* (or perh., *as soon as*), Hes.*Op*.598;

ὅπως τις πρῶτα γένοιτο πάντας ἀποκρύπτεσκε *as soon as* each was born, Id.*Th*.156; ὡς τὸ π. X.*An*.7.8.14; τότ᾽ εὐθὺς .., ὅτε πρῶτον εἶδον D.18.141; αὖθίς με ἀνερέσθαι ὅταν ἐντύχῃς πρῶτον the *first time* you meet me, Pl.*Ly*.211b; ἐὰν μάθω γε πρῶτον .. τί λέγεις Id.*R*.338c.

IV. Adv. πρώτως *primarily*, first in Arist., π. καὶ κυρίως *EN*1157ª30; opp. δευτέρως, ib. 1158ᵇ31; π. καθ᾽ αὑτό, opp. κατὰ συμβεβηκός, Id.*Ph*.192ᵇ22, cf. Gal.1.692, al., Jul.*Or*.5.168b.

2. ὅτε π. ἐπεδήμησεν .. when he *first* visited .., *BSA*27.228 (Sparta, ii A.D.).—(From πρῶτος was formed a new Sup. πρώτιστος, q.v.) *SEG*23.638 (Cyprus, i A.D.).

προτέρω, Adv. *further, forwards*, ἴθυσαν δὲ πολὺ π. Il.4.507; τὼ δὲ βάτην π. 9.192; ἀλλ᾽ ἕπεο π. 18.387; μερμήριξε δ᾽ .. ἢ π. .. διώκοι 5.672; μαίεσθαι π. Od.14.356; ἔτι π. Il.23.526, Od.5.417; καί νύ κε δὴ π. ἔτ᾽ ἔρις γένετ᾽ the quarrel would have gone *further*, Il.23.490; ἦ πῄ με π. ἄξεις*;* with thou carry me *further away?* 3.400; ἔτ᾽ οὐ π. no *further*, no *more*, A.R.1.919: c. gen. loci, D.P.923.

II. of Time, *sooner*, Call.*Dian*.72.

προτέρωθεν, Adv. of foreg., = ἐκ τοῦ προτέρου, Theognost.*Can*.156; **προτέρωθε,** *EM*385.49.

προτέρωσε, Adv. *toward the front, forward*, *h.Hom*.32.10, A.R.1.306, etc.; π. κελεύθου ib. 1241.

προτέταρτον, Adv. *on the fourth day before*, *Leg.Gort*.11.53, *Inscr.Cret*.4.75.A6, 81.9 (Gortyn, v B.C.).

προτεύχω, in pf. inf. Pass. προτετύχθαι, *to have happened beforehand, to be past*, τὰ μὲν π. ἐάσομεν Il.16.60, 18.112.

II. *to be brought to light*, πρὸ γάρ τ᾽ ἀναφανδὰ τέτυκται A.R.4.84.

προτεχνολογέω, *treat technically before*, in Pass., Ammon.*in Porph*.21.7, Sch.Hermog.in Rh.7.551 W.; προτετεχνολογημένον ἡμῖν περί τινος Nicom.*Ar*.1.17, cf. Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.124.33.

προτεχνολογημα, ατος, τό, *preliminary technical treatment*, τῶν ἐθνικῶν St.Byz. s.v. Αἰθίοψ (pl.).

προτεχνόομαι, Pass., *to be trained already*, pf. inf. προτετεχνῶσθαι Gal.13.656.

προτήθη, ἡ, *great-grandmother*, Poll.3.18, D.C.59.2.

προτήθῦς, ὕος, ἡ, *born before Tethys*, comic name of an old woman with a play on foreg., Cratin.438.

προτήκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Lat. *protector*, *PPrincet*.119.1 (iv A.D.), *SEG*32.1553 (Arabia, undated), *CIG*9448 (A.D. 518 sp. προτικτ-), *TAM*4(1).383, al. (sp. πρω-).

προτήκω, *melt beforehand*, στέαρ *Hippiatr*.34, cf. Archig.ap.Orib.*Fr*.133.

προτηνί, v. προταινί.

προτήνιον· ἡλικία τις αἰγός· ἐν Καμειρέων ἱεροποιίᾳ τράγον π. θύειν νόμος, Phot.; cf. πρατήνιον, πρητήν.

προτηρέω, *watch carefully*, dub. in *PFlor*.262.13 (iii A.D.).

προτί, v. πρός.

προτιάπτω, προτιΒάλλομαι, προτιειλεῖν, προτιείποι, v. προσ-.

προτῐθᾰσεύω, *soothe, conciliate first*, Olymp.*in Alc*.p.87 C.

προτίθημι (also thematic forms, 3 sg. προτιθεῖ Hdt.1.133, 3 pl. προτιθεῖσι Id.7.197), fut. -θήσω Th.3.67: aor. προὔθηκα Il.24.409, etc. (for προθέουσι v. προθέω (B)):—Med. (v. infr.):—Pass., aor. 1 προὐτέθην E.*Ph*.803, Pl.*Phd*.90b, etc.; but pres. and impf. Pass. are usu. supplied by πρόκειμαι:—*set before, set out*, esp. of meals, τραπέζας νίζον καὶ πρότιθεν (Ep. for προὐτίθεσαν) Od.1.112; βοῦν Hes.*Th*.537; τούτοισι προθεῖναι δαῖτα Hdt.1.207, cf. S.*Aj*.1294, *Ant*.775, Ph.274, etc.; ξείνια στρατῷ Hdt.7.29:—Med., *set before oneself, have set before one*, δαῖτα Id.1.133, 4.26; κλίνας καὶ τραπέζας Plu.2.99e; also προτίθεσθαί τισι ἄριστον *cause* it *to be set before* them, Chionid.7.

b. π. τινὰ κυσίν *throw* him to the dogs, Il.24.409; τινὰ θηρσὶν ἁρπαγὴν π. E.*El*.896.

c. *hand over for burial*, τινά τινι S.*El*.1198, cf. 1487.

2. *expose* a child, Hdt.1.112; π. τινὰ ἔρημον S.*Ph*.268:—Pass., ὁ θανάτῳ προτεθείς E.*Ph*.803 (lyr.).

3. *set up, institute, propose*, esp. of contests, ἅμιλλαν λόγων E.*Med*.546; λόγων τοὺς ἀγῶνας Th.3.67; εἰ πονηρίας ἀγὼν προτεθείη Pl.*Phd*.90b; ἄπορον αἵρεσιν *offer* a choice, Id.*Tht*.196c (but also προτίθεσθαί τινι αἵρεσιν Id.*Lg*.858a); π. νόμον E.*Hipp*.1046.

b. *set up as a mark* or *prize*, στέφανόν τισι τῶν ἀγώνων Th.2.46; σκοπὸν κάλλιστον ἐν τῷ ζῆν Plb.7.8.9:—Pass., προὐτέθην ἐγὼ ἆθλον .. δορός E.*Hel*.42.

c. *set a penalty*, θάνατον ζημίαν π. Th.3.44; τιμωρίας ἔτι μείζους οὐ μέχρι τοῦ δικαίου ib. 82; τῶν νόμων τὰ ἔσχατα ἐπιτίμια προτεθηκότων D.34.37; τοῖσι ἐκείνου ἀπογόνοισι ἀέθλους τοιούσδε Hdt.7.197.

4. *fix, set*, ἐς ἑβδομήκοντα ἔτεα οὖρον τῆς ζόης ἀνθρώπῳ π. Id.1.32:—Med., οὖρον π. ἐνιαυτόν ib. 74.

5. *appoint as a task* or *duty*, τινί τι S.*Tr*.1049; νεωτέρῳ τοῦτο βαστάζειν πρόθες Id.*Ant*.216; δμωαῖς π. πένθος οἰκεῖον στένειν ib. 1249, cf. Hdt.9.94:—Med., *propose to oneself* as a task or object, ὅπερ προὐθέμεθα σκέψασθαι Pl.*Phdr*.259e, *R*.352d, cf. *Sph*.221a, *Tht*.169c; π. ψέγειν αὐτὸ ἢ ἐπαινεῖν Id.*Lg*.638c, cf. Arist.*EN*1142ᵇ19 (dub.), Hipparch.1.1.6, Luc.*Nec*.19.

b. Med., c. fut. inf., *propose to oneself, intend*, προτεθειμένου κατοικήσειν ἐνταῦθα *Syria*13.256 (Seleucia in Pieria, ii B.C.).

6. Med., also, *put forth one one's own part, display, show*, εὐλάβειαν S.*El*.1334; ἀνδραγαθίαν Th.3.64; ἔχθραν Id.8.85.

7. Med., θνητοὺς ἐν οἴκτῳ προθέμενος *setting before oneself* in pity, feeling compassion for, A.*Pr*.241.

8. *advance* money, *IPE*1².32 *B* 30, 63 (Olbia, iii B.C.); τὸ διδόμενον ἆθλον ὑπὸ τοῦ δήμου αὐτὸς προέθηκεν ἐκ τοῦ ἰδίου *IG*12(9).234.18 (Eretria, i B.C.); τισὶν τῶν πολιτῶν εἰς λύτρα προτιθείς *SIG*708.15 (Istropolis, ii B.C.).

II. π. νεκρόν *lay out* a dead body, *let* it *lie in state*, Hdt.5.8:—Med., E.*Alc*.664, *Supp*.53 (lyr.), Ar.*Lys*.611, Th.2.34, Lys.12.18, etc.; ποτήρια χρύσεσ προθεῖτο Hdt.3.148.

2. *set out* wares *for show* or *sale*, Luc.*Nigr*.25, al.

3. *display* a public notice, τὸ λεύκωμα πρὸ τοῦ ναοῦ *IG*9(2).1109.35 (Coropa, ii B.C.); ἐπ᾽ αὐτῆς τῆς οἰκίας π. ἐν λευκώματι *UPZ*106.20 (ii B.C.); τὸ ὑπογεγραμμένον ἔκθεμα *OGI*664.4 (Egypt., i A.D.), cf. *POxy*.2108.8 (Pass., iii A.D.); *notify publicly*, τοὺς [προέδρους] προτιθέναι περὶ ὧν δεῖ βουλεύεσθαι *IG*4.(1).68.80 (Epid., iv B.C.); περὶ ὧν .. οἱ ἄρχοντες προτίθεισι Ἀρχ.Δελτ.9 παρ.53 (Eresus), cf. *IG*12(2).526*a*21 (ibid., iv B.C.), 645*b*35 (Nesus, iv B.C.); τὰς πράξεις (exactions) .. τῶν προτιθεμένων (Pass.) κατὰ τὰς ἐγγραφάς Arist.*Pol*.1321ᵇ42; *call* a case *for trial by means of a public notice*, τῶν κατ᾽ αὐτοὺς προτεθέντων *UPZ*118.18 (ii B.C.); οἱ προτεθέντες ἐπ᾽ ἐμὲ καὶ μὴ ὑπακούσαντες ἴστωσαν ὅτι .. *PHamb*.29.6 (i A.D.); *advertise* for sale or other purpose, *BGU*992 i 7 (Pass., ii B.C.), *PLips*.64.44 (iv A.D.), etc.; τοῖς συλλημψομένοις ὑμῖν γέρα προτιθέντα *advertising* rewards to those of you who apprehend (robbers), *POxy*.1408.16 (iii A.D.), imper., introducing text of edict, πρόθες *IEphes*.3217 (i A.D.).

4. *propose, bring forward* a thing to be examined and debated, also *give an opportunity for* debate, voting, ἐς μέσον σφι π. πρῆγμα Hdt.1.206; π. τὸν λόγον Id.8.59; γνώμας σφίσιν αὐτοῖς Th.1.139; π. λόγον (sc. εἰς ἐκκλησίαν) Aeschin.2.65; λόγον περί τινος X.*Mem*.4.2.3; γνώμας π. αὖθις Ἀθηναίοις, of the Prytanes, Th.6.14, cf. 3.36; π. τὴν διαγνωμην αὖθις περὶ Μυτιληναίων ib. 42, cf. Isoc.8.15; π. βουλὴν εἴτε .. εἴτε .. D.H.6.15; τὸν ἐπιμήνιον, ἣν μὴ προθῇ, ἑκατὸν στατῆρας ὀφείλειν *SIG*58.10 (*Milet*, v B.C.), cf. 141.12 (Corc. Nigra., iv B.C.), 167.13 (Mylasa, iv B.C.), al.; προθεῖναι αὖθις περὶ Μυτιληναίων λέγειν *propose* a discussion about .., Th.3.38; τὸ συμφέρον ἡ πόλις προὐτίθει σκοπεῖν D.18.273, etc.; π. αὐτοῖς κρίσιν *appoint* a trial for them, Lys.27.8; π. αὐτοῖς ἀγορὰν δικῶν Luc.*Bis Acc*.4; προέθηκε .. λέγειν τὰ ἑκατέροισι .. κατέργασται *has proposed* (or *initiated*) a recital of what each has done, Hdt.9.27: c. dat. pers. et inf., Id.3.38: c. acc. et inf., π. γνώμην ἀποφαίνεσθαι τὸν βουλόμενον Id.8.49:—Med., ἥν τις προθῆται ψῆφον, ὥστε μὴ εἶναι τὸν νόμον τοῦτον *SIG*45.33 (Halic., v B.C.):—Pass., οὐ προὐτέθη σφίσι λόγος speech *was* not *allowed* them, X.*HG*1.7.5; ψῆφος περὶ ἡμῶν ὑπὲρ ἀνδραποδισμοῦ προτεθεῖσα D.19.65.

5. *convene* a meeting, προὔθεσαν οἱ πρυτάνεις ἐκκλησίαν Luc.*Nec*.19:—Med., σύγκλητον τήνδε γερόντων προὔθετο λέσχην S.*Ant*.161 (anap.).

III. *put forward*, as one foot before the other, βραδύπουν ἤλυσιν ἄρθρων E.*Hec*.67 (anap.).

2. *hold out* as a pretext, αἰτίαν S.*Aj*.1051:—Med., τὴν συγγένειαν Plb.2.19.1, etc.

IV. *put before* or *first*, προτιθέντι ἀνάγκη .. λέγειν, opp. ἐπιλέγοντι, Arist.*Rh*.1394[a]15, cf.[b]28; π. τοῦ λόγου προοίμιον Pl.*Lg*.723c; *set down first* in writing, προθεὶς ἄρχοντα Νικόμαχόν φησιν οὕτως· "ἐπὶ τούτου κτλ." Did.inD;1.19, cf. 8.17, al., Gal.19.183:—Med., *put in front*, τοὺς γροσφομάχους Plb.1.33.9; *premise*, λόγον Id.3.118.11; τὰς προειρημένας αἰτίας Id.4.25.6:—Pass., τὸ μὴ καὶ τὸ οὐ προτιθέμενα τῶν ἐπιόντων ὀνομάτων Pl.*Sph*.257c: metaph., Th.2.42.

2. *put before* or *over*, πρόσθεν ὀμμάτων πέπλον π. E.*IA*1550:—Med., E.*IT*1218, etc.

3. *prefer* one to another, τί τινος Hdt.3.53, E.*Med*.963; ἡδονὴν ἀντὶ τοῦ καλοῦ Id.*Hipp*.382:—Med., πάρος τοὐμοῦ πόθου προὔθεντο τὴν τυραννίδα S.*OC*419.

προτίκτω, 2 aor. προέτεκον, *bring forth prematurely*, Hp.*Superf*.17:—Pass., *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.167.

2. pf. part. προτετοκυῖα *having had a child*, Sor.1.4.

προτῑμάω (Ion. **-έω** Heraclit.55. Phocian dat. pl. part. προτιμεόντοις *Supp.Epigr*.3.416.6 (Elatea, ii B.C.)), *honour* one *before* or *above* another, *prefer* one *to* another, τὴν σωτηρίαν τοῦ κέρδους, δίκην πλούτου, Antipho 2.2.5, Pl.*Lg*.913b, etc.; also π. ὑὸν ἀντὶ τῶν χρημάτων Id.*Ly*.219d; πρὸ ἀρετῆς κάλλος Id.*Lg*.727d; πλέον αὐτῶν ib. 777d; βραχυλογίαν μᾶλλον ἢ μῆκος ib. 887b.

2. c. acc. only *prefer in honour* or *esteem*, ταῦτα ἐγὼ π. Heraclit. l.c. οὐ π. τι A.*Eu*.739, etc., cf. *Ag*.1415; τὴν αὐτονομίαν οὐ π. v.l. in Th.8.64; π. τὴν ἀλήθειαν Arist.*EN*1096[a]16; π. τὸν ἄνδρα ἀξίως τῆς ἡμετέρας κρίσεως *OGI*244.34 (Daphne, ii B.C.):—Pass., *to be preferred*, Th.6.9, Lys.6.50 (OGI)754 (Cilicia) etc.; μᾶλλον προτετίμηται τὸ κάλλος παρ' ἐκείνοις ἢ παρ' ἡμῖν Isoc.10.60; προτιμηθῆναι μάλιστα τῶν Ἑλλήνων X.*An*.1.6.5; προτιμᾶσθαι ἀποθανεῖν *to be selected* as a victim to be put to death, Th.1.133; προτιμᾶσθαι ἐς τὰ κοινά *to be preferred* to public honours, Id.2.37:—Med., τὸν δ' οὐδ' ἂν ἡμιμναίου προτιμησαίμην X.*Mem*.2.5.3: fut. Med. in pass. sense, Id.*An*.1.4.14.

3. c. inf. folld. by ἤ .., *wish rather, prefer*, προτιμῶντες καθαροὶ εἶναι ἢ εὐπρεπέστεροι Hdt.2.37: c. inf. only, π. πολλοῦ ἐμοὶ ξεῖνος γενέσθαι *valuing* at a great price the privilege of becoming my friend, Id.3.21: c. acc. et inf., τὸν ἂν ἐγὼ πᾶσι τυράννοισι προετίμησα μεγάλων χρημάτων ἐς λόγους ἐλθεῖν the man for whom I *should have wished, though it might cost me* much money, the opportunity to address all princes, Id.1.86.

II. *take heed of, reck of*, with neg., μὴ προτιμήσῃς ὑλαγμάτων A.*Ag*.1672 (troch.); τῶν ἐν Ἀδμήτου κακῶν οὐδὲν προτιμῶν E.*Alc*.762; οὐδὲν προτιμῶ σου Ar.*Pl*.883, cf. D.7.16: c. part., χὠπότερον ἂν νῷν ἴδῃς .. -ήσαντά τι τυπτόμενον Ar.*Ra*.638, cf. 655: c. inf., *care* to do or be, ζῆν .. κακως κλύουσαν οὐκ ἀνασχετὸν ἥτις π. μὴ κακὴ πεφυκέναι S.*Tr*.722; οὐδὲν π. μηχανήσασθαι τέκνοις E.*Med*.343: with ὅπως, εἰρήνη δ' ὅπως ἔσται προτιμῶσ' οὐδέν Ar.*Ach*.27.

προτῑμή, ἡ, *special honour*, *Michel*459.21 (Caria, ii B.C.).

προτῑμησις, εως, ἡ, *honouring before* or *above* others, *preference*, Th.3.82: pl., Poll.8.140; *assigning a higher value to*, τῶν αὐτων ἡ π. καὶ ἡ αἵρεσις Poll.6.7.20; κατὰ προτίμησιν in order of *importance*, τὸ κ. π. σχῆμα (sc. μάλιστα μέν .. κτλ.) Hermog.*Id*.1.11. (Dor. προτίμᾱσις is dub. in *SIG*943.13 (Cos, iii B.C.).)

προτῑμητέον, *one must prefer before*, τί τινος Pl.*Lg*.726a, Iamb.*Protr*.9; *one must prefer*, c. inf., Pl.*Criti*.109a.

προτῑμία, ἡ, *preferring in honour, high honour*, Max.Tyr.2.5; εἰς τὸ θεῖον paid to .., *SIG*601.17 (Teos, ii B.C.).

προτῑμος, ον, *most honoured*, Xenoph.2.17: abs., π. λίθοι *precious* stones, v.l. in Pl.*Lg*.947d; προτιμότερον τῶν χρημάτων Id.*Erx*.393d (v.l.), cf. J.*AJ*6.10.2, Luc.*DDeor*.5.3, Ael.*NA*8.4 (s.v.l.), D.C.47.31.

προτιμῡθέομαι, Ep. for προσμυθέομαι.

προτῑμωρέω, *help beforehand* or *first*, τινι Th.1.74:—Med., *revenge oneself before*, Id.6.57.

προτῑνάσσω, *set in movement first*, Archig.ap.Orib.8.1.1 (Pass.).

προτίοπτος, ον, Ep. for *πρόσοπτος, *which can be looked at*, Man.2.31.

προτιόσσομαι, Ep. Verb, only pres. and impf., and never in the form προσόσσομαι:—*look at* or *upon*, μηδέ τιν' ἀνθρώπων προτιόσσεο Od.7.31, cf. 23.365.

II. of the mind, *forebode*, κραδίη προτιόσσετ' ὄλεθρον 5.389; θάνατον προτιόσσετο θυμὸς ἀγήνωρ 14.219, cf. A.R.1.895, al.; so, prob., ἦ σ' εὖ γιγνώσκων προτιόσσομαι from thorough knowledge of thee *I divine* my fate, Il.22.356, cf. A.R.4.1372.

προτιτλόω, *entitle* a book, Eust.888.17.

προτιτρώσκω, *wound beforehand*, Gal.18(1).86 (Pass.).

προτῐτύσκω, *prepare before*, δαῖτα *IGRom*.4.360.34 (Pergam., ii A.D.).

προτίω [ῐ], fut. -τίσω [ῑ], *prefer in honour, prefer*, τι A.*Ag*.789 (anap.), *Eu*.546 (lyr.); τάφου .. τὸν μὲν προτίσας .. ἔχει *has deemed* the one *more worthy* of burial, S.*Ant*.22.

πρότμησις, εως, ἡ, (προτέμνω) *waist* or *loins*, where the body is drawn in, Il.11.424, Q.S.6.374; = ὀσφῦς, Poll.2.179, *SIG*1017.7 (Sinope, iii B.C.); but cf. *EM*691.18 (πρότμητιν is a variant in Sch.T.Il. l.c., cf. προτμῆτις Hsch., πρότμηστιν Phot.); προτμητόν· τὸν ὀμφαλόν, Hsch.

προτόλημα, perh. = πρωτόληνον, *PLond*.5.1881.5 (vi A.D.).

προτολμάομαι, Pass., *to be first ventured* or *risked*, ἐν Κερκύρᾳ τὰ πολλὰ προὐτολμήθη Th.3.84; τὰ προτετολμημένα Hdn.6.7.10; τὰ προτολμηθέντα D.C.47.4.

προτομάδιον, τό, dim. of προτομή, *PAlex*.(1964) 23.8 (i/ii A.D.).

προτομᾱφόρος, ὁ, (cf. sq.3)= Lat. *imaginifer*, *BGU*241.3 (ii A.D.); also **προτομοφόρος,** *Gloss*.

προτομή, ἡ, (προτέμνω) *front part cut off*: esp.,

1. *head and face of a decapitated animal* (rarely *of a decapitated man*, LXX2Ma.15.35, and of a boar with human head, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.21.4), γλαύκου Antiph.132.4; γρυπός *IG*1.280.15; λέοντος *Inscr.Délos*442 *B* 108 (ii B.C.); ἐλάφου (Didyma, iii B.C.); λύκου D.S.1.18; λεόντων, ταύρων, δρακόντων, ib. 62; Κερβέρου ib. 96 Γοργόνος Corn.*ND*20; χηνίσκων Orib.49.4.28; of a dolphin as figurehead, *AP*7.215 (Anyt.); π. ἵππου, name of the asterism Eculeus, Gem.3.8, Ptol.*Alm*.7.5.

2. *cup* in shape of animal's face, Philox.5, *IG*11(2).287 *B* 34, 134 (Delos, iii B.C.), *OGI*214.41.

3. *bust*, ib. 14.1518; αἱ π. τοῦ Καίσαρος the *imagines* or *busts* of the Emperor on the Roman standards, J.*AJ*18.3.1, cf. *IG*2.1108.6, *Ostr*.178 (ii A.D.), al.; π. τῆς ἀρχῆς Lyd.*Mag*.3.21, of a god, *INikaia*1085 (iii A.D.).

προτομίζεσθαι (-τολμ- Suid.)· προάρχεσθαι (προέρχ- Suid.), Phot.

προτονίζω, *let*, the sail *belly out against the forestay*, *AP*10.2 (Antip. Sid.).

προτονιον, τό, *apron* worn by sacrificing priestess, Poll.10.191, Hsch., Phot.; cf. προγόνιον.

προτονοι, οἱ : heterocl. pl. πρότονα *Et.Gud*.483.13, Eust.130.44:—two *ropes from the masthead to the forepart of a ship, forestays* (opp. ἐπίτονος 'backstay'), κατὰ δὲ προτόνοισιν ἔδησαν [τὸν ἱστόν] Od.2.425; ἱστοῦ δὲ προτόνους ἔρρηξ' ἀνέμοιο θύελλα ἀμφοτέρους, ἱστὸς δ' ὀπίσω πέσεν 12.409; ἱστὸν προτόνοισιν ὑφέντες Il.1.434, cf. Alc.*Supp*.12.10: in sg., σωτῆρα ναὸς πρότονον A.*Ag*.897, cf. E.*Fr*.773.42 (lyr.), *PCair.Zen*.754.4 (iii B.C.), Luc.*Nav*.5: metaph., of an old woman's hair, *AP*5.203 (Mel.); *halyards*, E.*Hec*.112 (anap.), *IT*1134 (lyr.); κατὰ προτόνων ἱστίον ἐκπετάσας *Epigr.Gr*.779, cf. Call.*Epigr*.6.

προτοῦ or **πρὸ τοῦ**, v. πρό A II 1, ὁ, ἡ, τό A VIII 5 b.

προτρᾰγῳδέω, *indulge in tragic declamation before*, ἐπί τι Sch.E.*Hipp*.601:—Pass., Lyd.*Mag*.2.21.

προτρᾱχύνω, *roughen, scrape first*, Gal.17(1).901:—Pass., Sor.1.36.

προτρέπτης, ου, ὁ, *one who admonishes* or *exhorts*, Olymp.*in Alc*.p.31 C., *Gloss*.

προτρεπτικός, ή, όν, *hortatory*, λόγοι Isoc.1.3, cf. Phld.*Po*.5 *Fr*.1, *IG*2.2291a.4, etc.; ἡ π. σοφία skill *in oratory*, Pl.*Euthd*.278c, cf. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.189; π. (sc. λόγος), ὁ, title of works by Aristotle, Epicurus, Cleanthes, etc.: Comp., οὐδέν -κώτερον Arr.*Epict*.3.23.36: Sup., κήρυγμα -κώτατον πρὸς ἀρετήν Aeschin.3.154. Adv. -κῶς *encouragingly*, Luc.*Somn*.3.

2. generally, *exciting, stimulating*, ἐς οὔρησιν Hp.*Acut*.59; γάλακτος *Gp*.12.13.2.

προτρέπω, *urge forwards*; used by Hom. only intr. in Med. or Pass., *turn to flight*, προτρέποντο μελαινάων ἐπὶ νηῶν Il.5.700; of the sun, ὅτ' ἂν ἂψ ἐπὶ γαῖαν ἀπ' οὐρανόθεν προτράπηται Od.11.18, cf. 12.381: metaph., ἄχεϊ προτραπέσθαι *give myself up* to grief, Il.6.336.

II. later, in Act., *urge on, impel*, τίς σ' ἀνάγκη τῇδε προτρέπει; S.*El*.1193; π. τινά Isoc.5.123; opp. κωλύω, Arist.*EN*1113b26: c. acc. pers. et inf. *urge on, impel, persuade* one to do a thing, Hdt.9.90, S.*Ant*.270; π. τὰ δέοντα ποιεῖν ὑμᾶς D.2.3, cf. *BGU*164.17 (ii/iii A.D.), etc.; π. τοὺς δικαστὰς ὀργίζεσθαι Aeschin.2.3; ὁ καλῶς προτρέπων ἐρᾶν Pl.*Smp*.181a; προτρέψαι (or -τρέφασθαι) τινὰ ὥστε πειρᾶσθαι Th.8.63: folld. by a Prep., π. τινὰ εἰς or ἐπὶ φιλοσοφίαν, Pl.*Euthd*.275a, 307a; ἐπ' ἐλευθερίαν τὰ πλήθη Id.*Lg*.699e; ἐπ' ἀρετήν Isoc.2.8, Lycurg.10, etc.; ἐπὶ τὰς ἀδικίας Isoc.7.46; πρὸς τὸ παρέπεσθαι Pl.*Phd*.89a, etc.; συμβουλεύει ἢ προτρέπων ἢ ἀποτρέπων Arist.*Rh*.1358b15:—Med., c. acc. pers. et inf., A.*Pr*.990, S.*OT*358, etc.; προτρέπεσθαι ἀνθρώπους ἐπ' ἀρετήν, τοὺς συνόντας πρὸς ἐγκράτειαν, X.*Mem*.1.4.1, 4.5.1; νόμοι πολίτας ἐς δικαιοσύνην π. Id.*Cyr*.2.2.14; προὐτράπετο εἰς τὸ διαλέγεσθαι Pl.*Prt*.348c; πρὸς ἀρετῆς ἐπιτηδεύματα π. τοὺς πολίτας Id.*Lg*.711b; ὡς .. προετρέψατο ὁ Σόλων τὸν Κροῖσον εἴπας .., ἐπειρώτα .., as Solon's story *led* Croesus *on*, he asked, Hdt.1.31; προτρέψομαι *I will lay an injunction on thee*, S.*OT*1446 (v.l.); *prescribe*, ἐν τῇ φαρμακείῃ Hp.*Nat.Hom*.9, but cf. Gal.15.122, 19.133:—Pass., *to be persuaded* or *influenced*, ὑπὸ τῶν ὀρνίθων ἀποτρέπεσθαι καὶ π. X.*Mem*.1.1.4, cf. Luc.*Icar*.29: c. inf., ὑπ' ἐκείνων -τραπήσεσθαι ὅ τι ἂν κελεύωνται ποιεῖν Phld.*Mus*.p.87 K.; ὑπὸ τῆς ἐλπίδος π. *SIG*1073.37 (Olympia, ii A.D.); προετράπη γράψαι Ach.Tat.*Vit*.Arat.p.77 Maass.

III. *promote*, οὖρα, χυμόν, Gal.11.32; γάλα, σπέρμα, ib. 771:—Pass., ἢν προτρέπηται ὁποῖα δεῖ if *stimulated* in the right way, Hp.*Acut*.51.

IV. in Med., *outstrip, outdo*, πάντας ἐν τῷ πίνειν Plu.2.624c.

V. *search out, discover*, E.*Hipp*.715 (acc. to Sch.; dub.l.).

προτρέφω, *nourish, feed before*, Alex.Trall.9.3.

προτρέφω, *suckle*, *SB*10235 (i A.D.).

προτρέχω, aor. προὔδρᾰμον Antipho 3.2.8, X.*An*.1.5.2, προέδραμεν Trag.adesp.664 i 15 K.-S.:—*run forward* or *forth*, ll.cc.; ἀπὸ τοῦ δένδρου δύο βήματα X.*An*.4.7.10; [ἕλμινθες] τῷ στομάχῳ προτρέχουσαι Herod.Med.ap.Aët.9.37.

II. *run in advance of, outrun*, στάδια πέντε τῶν ὁπλιτῶν X.*An*.5.2.4; πολλοῖς ἡ γλῶττα προτρέχει τῆς διανοίας Isoc.1.41; π. τὰ κοπριζόμενα τῶν ἀκόπρων Thphr.*HP*8.7.7.

III. ἡ προτρέχουσα εἰκασία the *foregoing* simile, Heraclit.*All*.5.

προτρῐᾱκάς, άδος, ἡ, 29*th day of the month*, *IG*7.531 (Tanagra), *Inscr.Cos*43, *SEG*32.1149 (Ionia, A.D. 209).

προτριβεῖς· δριμεῖς καὶ ὀξεῖς, Hsch.

προτρίβω [ῑ], *rub up* or *powder beforehand*, Hp.*Mul*.2.133, Dsc.1.98.

2. *rub first*, τὰς δᾷδας ἐν τῇ τέφρᾳ Sch.Arat.1035 (προστρ- codd.).

πρότρῐτα, Adv., (τρίτος) *for three days before*, or *for three successive days*, Th.2.34, *CIG*3641*b*22 (Lampsacus); προγράψας π. εἰς τὴν ἡμέραν ταύτην Aristid.*Or*.51(27).34, πρότριτα παρέμμεναι *SEG*34.1238 (Aeolis, *c*.200 B.C.); sg. πρότριτον *on the third day before*, *Inscr.Cret*.4.81.5 (Gortyn, v B.C.); cf. προτέταρτον.

πρότροπα· θυσίας εἶδος, Hsch.

προτροπάδην [ᾰ], Dor. **-δᾱν,** Adv., (προτρέπω) *turned forwards*, i.e. *headforemost, with headlong speed*, π. φοβέοντο Il.16.304; π. σπεύδειν Pi.*P*.4.94; φεύγειν Pl.*Smp*.221b, Arr.*An*.3.28.3; φέρεσθαι Plb.12.4.4; π. ὤσασθαι to drive *headlong*, Plu.*Ages*.18; φήμαις ψευδέσι π. πεσοῦνται Ph.2.432, *Suppl.Hell*.946.5.

προτροπή, ἡ, *exhortation, encouragement*, Democr.181, Ti.Locr.104a (pl.), S.E.*M*.1.98, etc.; opp. ἀποτροπή, Arist.*Rh*.1358b8, Phld.*Rh*.1.65 S., cf. *Stoic*.2.287 (pl.); ἡ Σωκράτους π. ἡμῶν ἐπ' ἀρετήν Pl.*Clit*.408d; ἡ εἰς ἀδοξίαν π. Plu.2.1128b; εἰς προτροπὴν ἀρετῆς Onos.1.13, cf. *IG*5(1).1331.10 (Cardamyle); *incitement* to virtue, Diogenian.Epicur.3.6 (pl.); concrete, of persons, ἵνα τοῖς λοιποῖς προτροπὴ ὦσι *Supp.Epigr*.3.583.24 (Olbia, ii/iii A.D.).

2. *urgent invitation, behest*, κατὰ τὴν π. τῆς βουλῆς *POxy*.1252v.27 (iii A.D.), cf. 1415.23 (iii A.D.), *BGU*618.19 (iii A.D.).

II. *impulse*, Pl.*Lg*.920b (ed.Ald. for ῥοπή), Herod.Med.ap.Orib.6.20.14, Corn.*ND*27.

III. *driving force*, διὰ τὴν τῆς θαλάττης π. Dion.Byz.3.

προτροπίς· σπυρίς, Hsch.

προτροπος (sc. οἶνος), ὁ, (τραπέω) a sweet Mytilenean wine, that flowed from the grape *before the treading* (cf. Poll.6.17, Moer.p.305 P.), Dsc.5.6, Androm.ap.Gal.13.30, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.114, Ath.1.30b, 2.45e.

πρότροχος, ὁ, (τροχός) *fore-wheel*, Ath.Mech.34.7.

2. a form of wheeled siege-engine, *Poliorc*.199.13.

προτρύγαιος [ῠ], ον, (τρύγη) epith. of Dionysus, *presiding over the vintage*, Ach.Tat.2;2, Ael.*VH*3.41; θεοὶ π. Poll.1.24.

2. προτρύγαια, τά, festival of Dionysus and Poseidon, Hsch.

προτρῠγάω, *gather the vintage in advance*, *PRev.Laws*26.11, 17 (iii B.C.).

προτρύγησις, εως, ἡ, *early vintage*, Sch.Arat.150 (pl.).

προτρῠγητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *harbinger of the vintage*, name of the star *Vindemiatrix* (ε Virginis), interpol. in Arat.138, cf. Hipparch.2.5.5, 3.1.4, Gem.3.6, Ptol.*Tetr*.24: pl., Plu.2.308a.

προτρῠγητής, οῦ, ὁ, = foreg., *PHib*.1.27.130 (iv/iii B.C.), Ptol.*Alm*.7.5 codd.

προτρώγω, *eat beforehand*, Hp.*Morb*.2.15, 70; σκόρδον *Gp*.12.30.4.

προτυγχάνω, *happen* or *be before* one, προτῠχὸν ξένιον *the first* gift *that came to hand*, Pi.*P*.4.35.

II. *obtain first*, c. gen., pf. part. -τετυχηκότες D.C.47.34: abs., οἱ προτυχόντες App.*BC*1.53 (v.l. προσ-).

προτυμβίδιος, α, ον, *before the tomb*, σῆμα *BCH*28.192 (Dorylaeum).

προτῠπόω, *form* or *mould beforehand*, θεὸς π. τὸν γενικὸν ἄνθρωπον Ph.1.69, cf. Gal.5.418:—Med., *form for oneself*, Hld.9.25; *figure to oneself, conceive*, Luc.*Par*.40:—Pass., ἐς ἀρετὴν π. Phld.*Mus*.p.77 K.; οὕτως τῆς τάξεως -τετυπωμένης ἵνα .. *OGI*458.15 (i B.C.).

προτῠπής, ές, *insistent*, φαντασία Plot.1.2.5.20 (s.v.l.).

προτύπτης, ου, ὁ, sine expl., Hdn.Gr.2.898.

προτύπτω, intr., *press forward*, Τρῶες δὲ προὔτυψαν ἀολλέες Il.13.136, al.; ἀνὰ ῥῖνας δριμὺ μένος προὔτυψε *rushed forward*, Od.24.319; Ἀργὼ προὔτυψεν ἐπειγομένη ἀνέμοισιν *pressed onward*, A.R.1.953, cf. 3.1397, etc.; Νεῖλος .. προὔτυψε πόντῳ *rushed forward to* .., Nic.*Th*.176, cf. Al.499; πηλαμύσι προὔτυψεν *dashed against* them, Opp.*H*.4.545; ἐς θάλαμον π. ib. 392.

II. *strike beforehand*, A.*Ag*.132 (lyr.); *strike first*, Procop.*Vand*.1.18.

προτύπωμα [ῠ], ατος, τό, *pattern*, π. ἑαυτῷ χρὴ προτιθέναι Σωκράτην Simp.*in Epict*.p.121 D.

προτύπωσις, εως, ἡ, *prefiguration, preformation*, παρασκευὴ πρὸς τὰ ὄντα καὶ π. Plot.6.6.10, cf. Hdn.*Epim*.126.

προῦ· προσέρχου, Hsch.

προύγᾰμος, ον, προύγαμον βίον ζήσει, app. = πρόγαμος II, *MAMA*7.485.

προυγελέω, v. προυσελέω.

προϋγραίνω, *moisten first*, σώματα τροφῇ Hp.*Aph*.4.13, cf. Gal.11.346.

προϋδροποτέω, *drink water first*, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.16.2.

προυεσμένη· ἀναβαλλομένη, προϊοῦσα, Hsch.

προϋιωνός, ὁ, *great-grandson*, *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1932(5).51 (Pergam., ii A.D.); *SEG*29.1173 (ii A.D.).

πρόυκας· δορκάδας, Hsch.; cf. πρόξ.

προϋλακτέω [ῠ], *bark in defence of*, τῶν τρεφόντων Alciphr.3.62 (prob. for προσ-).

προυλέσι· πεζοῖς ὁπλίταις, Hsch.; cf. πρυλέες.

προϋλίζω, v.l. for προδιυλίζω in Dsc.1.71.5 (ap.Orib.).

προύμνη, ἡ, *plum-tree*, *Prunus*, Thphr.*HP*9.1.2.

προῦμνον, τό, *plum*, Lat. *prunum*, Gal.12.33, Aët.1.214, Alex.Trall.4.

προῦμορ· εἶδος σικύου or σύκου (οἴκου cod.), Hsch. (prob. for πρού‹ι›μορ, = πρώϊμος).

προύνεικος or **προύνῑκος** (**προυνικός,** Hsch.), ὁ, (ἤνεικα) *one who bears burdens out of* the market, *hired porter*, *Com.Adesp*.333, 1343, Hdn.Gr.2.445, Ael.Dion.*Fr*.284 (as pr. n., *IG*3.1100.12, 12(8).484): Byz., acc. to Poll.7.132; used as a term of abuse, *low fellow*, Herod.3.12, 65, D.L.4.6; ἀνδράσι π. prob. in Epic.ap.Ath.14.639d: as Adj., *lewd*, φιλήματα *AP*12.209 (Strat.). (Derived fr. πρό, ἐνείκω by Ael.Dion. l.c., cf. *AB*1415, Phot.; also expld. by πρό, νεῖκος *EM*691.19.)

προυνῑκία, ἡ, *lewd conduct*, Hsch. s.v. σκίταλοι.

προὐννέπω, v. προενν-.

προύνους· βουνούς, Id.

προϋπάγομαι [ᾰ], Med., *lead on*, εἰς ἔρωτά τινος προϋπῆκτο D.C.58.28.

προϋπᾰκονστέον, *one must understand* (*supply*) words *before*, Sch.Ptol.*Tetr*.79, 122.

προϋπᾰκούω, *obey before*, Ῥωμαίων App.*Ill*.15.

προϋπᾰλείφω, *anoint beforehand*, Gal.11.103.

προϋπαλλάττω, *mortgage previously*, *POxy*.1034.3 (ii A.D.):—Pass., ib. 907.18 (iii A.D.).

προϋπαντάω, *advance to meet*, J.*AJ*8.1.2, *BJ*2.5.2, Hld.9.22; δίκη π. τινί Ph.2.532: abs., ib. 13.

προϋπαντιάζω, = foreg., ib. 22, Olymp.Hist.p.456 D.

προϋπαρχή, ἡ, *previous service*, τὴν π. ἀμείψασθαι Arist.*EN*1165a5.

προϋπάρχω, *take the initiative in* a thing, c. gen., ἀδικίας Th.3.40; τῶν εὐεργεσιῶν, τῆς ἔχθρας, Isoc.5.36, 125: c. dat., π. τῷ ποιεῖν εὖ D.20.46: with neut. Adj., π. τι ἔς τινα D.C.38.34:—Pass., τὰ προϋπηργμένα εἰς αὐτόν *benefits formerly received*, D.49.25, cf. *OGI*244.8 (Daphne, ii B.C.), Hierocl.*in CA*7p.429 M.; but also προϋπηργμένα ἀδικήματα Iamb.*Myst*.4.5.

II. intr., *exist before, be pre-existent*, Th.2.85, 4.126, Pl.*Prt*.317d, *PLille*1v4 (iii B.C.), etc.; οἱ νόμοι οἱ προϋπάρχοντες Arist.*Pol*.1292b20, cf. *SIG*526.31 (Itanos, iii B.C.); ἡ τῶν σωμάτων αὔξησις ἐκ προϋπαρχόντων ἐστίν from *pre-existent materials*, Arist.*Rh*.1419b22; πᾶσα μάθησις ἐκ προϋπαρχούσης γίνεται γνώσεως Id.*APo*.71a1; προϋπάρξαντα *things that happened before, past events*, v.l. for πρὶν ὑπ. in D.1.11; τὰ προϋπάρχοντα *former possessions*, Ceb.31, D.C.38.38; οἱ π. ὕπατοι the *previous* consuls, Plb.3.106.2: pf. Pass., τὰ προϋπηργμένα *antecedents*, D.18.262, Arist.*Rh*.1367b13; οἰκειότης, χάρις προϋπηργμένη, J.*Ap*.1.29, A.D.*Synt*.132.21.

2. c. gen., προϋπάρχειν δεῖ τὸ κινοῦν τοῦ κινουμένου must *exist before* .., Arist.*MA*700^{b}1; π. ἑαυτοῦ S.E.*M*.10.208; *to be logically prior*, μέθοδος πασῶν προϋπάρχουσα καὶ κυριωτέρα Nicom.*Ar*.1.4.

προϋπειμι, *exist before*, νόσος ἀργαλεωτέρα τῆς προϋπούσης Ph.1.282.

II. *precede*, προϋπόντα μόρια, προϋποῦσα εὐθεῖα, A.D.*Synt*.17.22, 93.20, cf. 18.

προϋπεκλύω, *loosen* or *weaken beforehand*, Hld.9.17.

προϋπεξέρχομαι, *go out secretly before*, D.C.48.13.

προϋπεργάζομαι, *prepare beforehand*, D.S.3.16:—Pass., προϋπείργαστο ἡ ψυχὴ πρὸς πειθαρχίαν Ph.2.94.

προϋπεργᾰσία, ἡ, *preparation, previous defence of what one is going to say*, Lat. *praemunitio*, as a form of Rhetoric, like προπαρασκευή, Rufinianus 32 (Rhet.*Lat.Min*p.46 Halm).

προϋπερείδομαι, Pass., *to be sustained* (by food) *beforehand*, Aret.*CA*2.3.

προϋπεροχή, ἡ, *protuberance above* the eye, Aët.13.35 (pl.).

προϋπέρχομαι, *to be moved first*, of the bowels, Gal.18(2).271.

προϋπεύθῡνος, ον, *previously subject* or *liable*, c. dat., Keil-Premerstein *Dritter Bericht* No.55 (ii/iii A.D.).

προϋπηρετέω, *serve previously*, Gal.14.74.

προϋπισχνέομαι, *promise before*, διηγήσασθαι (leg. -εσθαι) Plb.31.23.2: c. inf. fut., J.*AJ*20.7.1: τι D.C.60.25:—Pass., προϋπεσχημέναι δραχμαί App.*BC*3.74.

II. *bid before*, *Sammelb*.5673.7 (Pass., ii A.D.).

προϋποβάλλω, *put under first*, Gal.11.138, 18(2).568:—Med., *put under as a foundation*, Plu.2.966d, Them.*in de An*.49.6, al.:—Pass., *to be prepared* or *ready as material*, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.51.

προϋποβρέχω, *moisten beforehand*, *Hippiatr*.58 (Pass.).

προϋπογᾰφή, ἡ, *previous sketch, outline*, Plot.6.7.7.

προϋπογράφω [ᾰ], *sketch out, indicate before*, ὅτι .. Clearch.39, cf. Plot.6.7.7; π. ἑαυτῷ καὶ προελπίζειν Simp.*in Epict*.p.50 D.:—Med., σχῆμα πόλεως Plu.*Luc*.31.

II. *subscribe, sign first*, συνθήμασι Lyd.*Mag*.2.10.

προϋποδείκνῡμι, *explain before hand*, Aristid.2.226 J., Hierocl.*in CA*20 p.466 M.; ἐκεῖνο, ὅτι .. Ph.1.480:—Pass., προϋποδεδειγμένων τῶν ὅσα .. Longin.43.6, cf. S.E.*M*.2.71.

προϋποθετέον, *one must assume in advance*, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.4, al.

προϋποκατασκευή, ἡ, *foretaste*, Simp.*in Cat*.249.33.

προϋποκειμαι, serving as pf. Pass. to προϋποτίθημι, *to be put under before*, Dsc.1.8, Sor.1.68, Gal.6.289; *subsist before*, τὰ -κείμενα *parts already founded*, of a city, Str.5.3.7; -κειμένης ὥσπερ ἀδάφους τῆς ἐν τῷ λέγειν δυνάμεως Longin.8.1; χώραν ἔδει καὶ τόπον -κεῖσθαι τοῖς γενομένοις Plu.2.678f; τὸ δεξόμενον π. σώματι Ph.2.490, cf. S.E.*P*.3.94; προϋπόκειται τοῦ ἀνδριάντος τὸ ἐργαστήριον Id.*M*.10.218, cf. Hierocl.*in CA*10p.436 M.; -κειμένη γνῶσις A.D.*Synt*.29.19; σῶμα -κείμενον Dam.*Pr*.14.

2. *to be assumed first*, Nicom.*Ar*.1.4.

II. *to be mortgaged before*, Plu.*Sol*.15, *PMasp*.97.34, al. (vi A.D.).

III. *to be buried first*, *TAM*2.1163.3 (Lycia).

προϋπολαμβάνω, *assume beforehand*, Arist.*APo*.71^{a}12; ἀλόγως π. *make an* improbable *presumption*, Id.*Po*.1461^{b}1.

2. *hold an opinion previously*, Id.*Rh*.1395^{b}6.

προϋπομνημᾰτίζομαι: οἱ -σάμενοι *previous commentators*, Sch.Pi.*I*.2 Arg., Sch.E.*Med*.209.

προϋποπάσσω, *strew under before*, κόπρον *Gp*.12.14.1.

προϋποπτεύω, *suspect before*, J.*BJ*7.7.4, Hld.7.2; τι ἔς τινα D.C.38.15.

προϋ πορρίπτω, *cast under first*, Sor.2.13 (Pass.).

προϋ ποσπείρω, *sow beforehand*, metaph. in Pass., π. φιλίαι καὶ ἐλπίδες Vett.Val.269.30.

προϋ ποστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *previous existence*, Dsc.*Ther.Praef.*, Procl.*Inst*.11, Dam.*Pr*.118.

προϋ ποστέλλομαι, Med., *use abstinence first*, Archig.ap.Orib.8.2.17.

II. Pass., *to be placed beneath*, προϋπέσταλται τοῖς ὑποχονδρίοις ὁ σπλὴν καὶ τὸ ἧπαρ Ruf.*Anat*.28.

προϋ ποστικτέον, *one must punctuate before*, Sch.Il.2.155 cod. A.

προϋ ποστρώννῡμι, *strew* or *put under before*, in Pass., *Gp*.4.15.5, 5.8.5.

II. Pass., *constitute a prior foundation*, ἡ ὅλη ζωογονία -στρώννυται τῆς μεριστῆς Dam.*Pr*.341, cf. Ammon.*in Porph*.120.13.

προϋ ποστῡφή, ἡ, *astringent, hardening process*: metaph. in pl., οἱ πόνοι π. τινὲς τοῖς παισίν εἰσι .. ἀρετῆς Theano*Ep*.4.4.

προϋ ποσυλλέγω, perh. *compile* or *collect in advance*, *SEG*28.1566 (Cyrene, letter of Hadrian).

προϋ ποσχεσις, εως, ἡ, *previous promise*, Sch.Hermog. in Rh.6.184 W.

προϋ ποτάσσω, *place under* one *before*, LXX3Ma.1.2 (Pass.).

προϋ ποτέμνω, *cut away from under before*, Hld.4.18.

προϋ ποτίθημι, *set under before*, Hp.*Acut*.21; σπόνδυλον [θύρᾳ] Aen.Tact.36.2 (Pass.); προϋποθεὶς τὸν Ἄτλαντα τοῖς βάρεσι Ph.Byz.*Mir*.6.2.

2. Pass., *to be laid as a foundation before*, θεμέλιον ἢ οἷον ἔδαφος -τιθέμενον Dam.*Pr*.121; -τιθεμένην ἀρχήν ibid.

II. Med., *assume as preliminary*, πολλά Arist.*Pol*.1325^{b}38, cf. Plu.2.1013b.

2. *premise*, ὡς .. Longin.1.3; ταῦτα Str.1.2.11, Cleom.1.10.

3. *mortgage before*, *PFlor*.81.6 (ii A.D.).

προϋ ποτοπέω, *suspect before*, τινα D.C.39.57, 46.49.

προϋ ποτρέφω, *bring up before*:—Pass., ἐν συγγενεία καὶ φιλίᾳ -τεθραμμένοι *Inscr.Prien*.109.46 (ii B.C.).

προϋ ποτῠπόομαι, Pass., *to be sketched in outline before*, τούτων προϋποτυπωθέντων Ph.1.493, cf. Alex.Trall.8.2.

προϋ ποφαίνω, *indicate beforehand*, Plu.2.583b.

προϋ ποφεύγω, *escape secretly before*, Suid. s.v. διώκειν.

προϋ ποχέω, *pour under before*, Dsc.*Eup*.1.235.

προϋ ποχρίω [ῑ], *smear underneath before*, Asclep.ap.Gal.13.743, Aët.7.43; Gal.18(2).524.2.

προϋπτῐάζω, *elate first*, αὐτοῦς τῷ .. ἐπαίνῳ Sch.D.Chr.33.17 (A. Sonny *AdD.Chr.Analecta* p.117).

προὖπτος, ον, contr. for πρόοπτος.

προὔργου, contr. for πρὸ ἔργου (as it is written in Arist.*Rh*.1354[b]27, *PA*674[b]2, Arr.*Fr*.163 J.), *serving for* or *towards a work, serviceable*, τι τῶν προὔργου something *useful*, Th.4.17, Ar.*Pl*.623; οὐδὲν π. [ἐστί] it's no *good*, And.2.21; τῶν π. τι δρᾶν Ar.*Ec*.784; φαίνεταί μοι π. τι ἂν γενέσθαι Pl.*Tht*.197a, cf. Isoc.4.19, etc.; ἆρά τι π. ἡμῖν ἐστιν αὐτὸ σκοποῦσι πρὸς τὸ κατιδεῖν*;* Pl.*R*.376c; εἴς τι ib.d; π. τι ποιῆσαι εἴς τι ib. 498d; π. τι πεποιηκέναι πρός τι Id.*Men*.84b, cf. X.*HG*7.1.10; ὑπόθεσιν π. ἔχειν πρὸς .. Pl.*Men*.87a: c. gen., τί ὑμῖν π. τῆς ξυνόδου ταύτης ἂν εἴη*;* Id.*Demod*.380c; οὐδὲν αὐτοῖς ἦν π., c. inf., Id.Alc.2.149e, cf. D.5.1: as Adv. *serviceably, conveniently*, π. πεσόντα E.*IT*309, cf. *Hel*.1379.

II. Comp. προὐργιαίτερος, α, ον, *more serviceable, important*, ἕτερα ἦν προὐργιαίτερα αὐταῖς Ar.*Lys*.20, cf. D.19.228; χάριν προὐργιαιτέραν Din.1.114: mostly in neut., τῷ μὲν οὐδὲν προὐργιαίτερόν ἐστιν ἢ σκοπεῖν Isoc.4.134, cf. *PSI*4.380.7 (iii B.C.); π. ποιεῖσθαί τι deem *of more consequence*, Th.3.109, Isoc.6.35 (also Posit. in Comp. sense, οὐδὲν ἔστι μοι προὔργου ἢ .. Hp.*Ep*.17); οὐδὲν π. ποιεῖσθαι τούτου Plb.2.7.10, etc.; π. τι γενέσθαι Pl.*Grg*.458c.—Sup. προὐργιαί τατος, η, ον, Hsch., Suid.; προὐργιέστατος Hsch. s.v. προκαδέστατον: Adv. Sup. προυργιαίτατα cj. in Hp.*Liqu*.6; -ιαίτατον Paul.Aeg.3.61.

προυρίς, v. φρουρίς.

προυρός, ὁ, = φρουρός, official title at Clazomenae, *Schwyzer*709[a]16 (iii B.C.); in Thessaly, ib. 600 (iii B.C.).

προυρρά, v. φρουρά.

προυσελέω, *treat with contumely, outrage, maltreat*, ὁρῶν ἐμαυτὸν ὧδε προυσελούμενον A.*Pr*.438 (προσηλούμενον with ε written over η, cod. Med.; προσελούμενον cett.); οὓς μὲν ἴσμεν εὐγενεῖς .. προυσελοῦ μεν Ar.*Ra*.730 cod. Rav. (προσ- cett., προυγελοῦμεν Stob.): προσηλούμενον is written in codd. of Ael.*Ep*.3; Hsch. has προσέλει· προπηλακίζει, προυγελεῖν· προπηλακίζειν, ὑπρίζειν; cf. προυσελεῖν λέγουσι τὸ ὑβρίζειν *EM*690.11; προσελοῦμεν· προπηλακίζομεν, ἐλαύνομεν, εἰσβάλλομεν, Suid.—The etym. is unknown.

προυσέληνος, v. προσέληνος.

Προυσιακός, ή, όν, *of Prusias*, τετρᾶχμον *Inscr.Délos*1443 *A* i140 (ii B.C.).

Προυσιάς, άδος, ἡ, upright drinking-vessel, named after Prusias, king of Bithynia, *Didyma*463.22 (*c*.179 B.C.), cf. Ath.11.496d.

προυστέλλιον, = Lat. *armo*, dub. in *Gloss*.

προϋφαιρέω, *snatch*, π. τὰς ἐκκλησίας, i.e. *have* them *held before* the proper time, Aeschin.2.61.

προϋφαρπάζω, *snatch beforehand*, Sch.Ar.*Pax*289, Sch.S.*Aj*.1; τὴν σημασίαν *EM*401.2.

προυφῆτις, ιδος, ἡ, = προφ-, Hymn. in *Inscr.Perg*.324.17, (ii A.D.)

προϋφίσταμαι, fut. -ϋποστήσομαι A.D.*Synt*.14.12:—*presuppose*, Phld.*Sign*.16: (pres. -ίσταται ταύτης D.H.*Comp*.2) but usu. in aor. 2 and pf. Act., *exist before*, LXXWi.19.7, Plu.2.636d, etc.; προϋφεστῶσα γνῶσις A.D.*Pron*.7.2; τὰ προϋφεστῶτα *antecedents*, Aen.Gaz.*Thphr*.p.43 B.; π. ἔν τινι Dam.*Pr*.23; ἀριθμὸν -στάντα ἐν τῇ τοῦ θεοῦ διανοίᾳ Nicom.*Ar*.1.6: c. gen., πέφυκε τὸ δυνατὸν -εστάναι τοῦ ἐνδεχομένου Plu.2.570f; τὸ ὁλόκληρον π. παντὸς πεπονθότος A.D.*Synt*.142.25.

προφᾰγεῖν, aor. inf. of προεσθίω, *eat before*, Theopomp.Hist.177(*a*), S.E.*P*.1.110, etc.

προφαίνω, poet. 2 aor. Pass. προφάνη B.5.77:—*bring to light, show forth, manifest*, τοῖσι θεοὶ τέραα προὔφαινον Od.12.394; οὐρανῷ σκέλη π. *let* them *be seen*, S.*El*.753; ὡς τέρατα π. Thphr.*CP*2.17.4; *display*, τὰς πορφυρίδας Luc.*Nigr*.21: metaph., Ἀχιλεὺς .. Αἴγιναν π. *brought* it *into light, made* it *illustrious*, Pi.*I*.8(7).61:—Pass., *to be shown forth, come to light, appear*, προὐφαίνετο πᾶσα [νηῦς] Od.13.169; προφάνητε Κάστορ καὶ Πολύδευκες Alc.*Supp*.12.3, cf. Hp.*Aër*.8, *Superf*.4, S.*Ant*.1149 (lyr.), *OT*163 (lyr.), E.*Hipp*.1228; ψυχὰ προφάνη Μελεάγρου B. l.c.; προπέφανται ἅπαντα *is* all *open to view*, Il.14.332; ἱππέων τάξις μεγάλη ἐν τῷ πεδίῳ π. X.*Cyr*.6.3.12: c. inf., οὐδὲ προὐφαίνετ' ἰδέσθαι *there was* not *light enough* for us to see, Od.9.143: aor. part. Pass. προφᾰνείς, εῖσα, *coming forward and appearing*, 24.160; προφανέντε (v.l. -είσα) ἀνὰ προλέμοιο γεφύρας Il.8.378; ἐς πόλεμον, ἐς πεδίον προφανέντε, 17.487, 24.332; ὥς τις ἀφ' αἵματος ὑμετέρου προφανεῖσα S.*OC*246 (anap.); *appear* to the mind, ἄτοπα π. Pl.*Chrm*.172e; πολλά γέ μοι π. τοιαῦτα πρὸ τῆς ψυχῆς *dawn upon*, Id.*Hp.Ma*.300c, cf. 303c; of sound, *to be plainly heard*, προὐφάνη κτύπος S.*Ph*.202; δεινὰ προὐφάνη λέγων Id.*OT*790 (sed leg. προὔφηνεν).

2. *show forth by word, indicate* or *declare*, οὔτε μείζον' οὔτ' ἐλάσσονα Id.*Tr*.324; οἱ ἐφ' ἑκάστης μαντείας προφαινόμενοι θεοί *indicated* by the oracle, D.21.54; ὁ νῦν π. λόγος Pl.*R*.545b.

3. = προτίθημι I. 3, *offer*, ἆθλα X.*Cyr*.2.1.23.

II. *show beforehand, foreshow*, esp. of oracles and divine revelations, Hdt.7.37, S.*Tr*.849 (lyr.), X.*Cyr*.4.5.15; π. πολὺν καρπόν *have a* great *promise* of fruit, Thphr.*HP*4.14.9: folld. by a relat. clause, ὁ δαίμων π. ὡς αὐτὸς μὲν τελευτήσειν .. μέλλοι Hdt.1.210; ὅκως στρατιὴν πέμψεις .., οὐ προφαίνεις *holdest out*; no *hope* that .., Id.7.161: c. inf., τόν μοι ὁ δαίμων π. ἐν τῇ ὄψει ἐπαναστήσεσθαι Id.3.65.

III. seemingly intr. (the cogn. acc. φάος or φῶς being understood), *give forth light, shine forth*, οὐδὲ σελήνη οὐρανόθεν προὔφαινε Od.9.145, cf. Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.110; *hold a light before* one, Plu.*Cic*.22; of a torch, λύχνου -φαίνοντος Id.*Sol*.21; ὁ προφαίνων *torch-bearer*, Id.*Cat.Mi*.41.

προφάνεια [φᾰ], ἡ, *eminence, distinction*, Vett.Val.181.33 (pl.), al.

προφάνής, ές, *foreseen*, ὁ π. ἔχθιστος φόνων B.3.51; τὰ π. Arist.*EN*1117[a]21; πρόφανες Alc.132.6 L-P.

II. *seen clearly* or *plainly, conspicuous*, φῶς τῷ Κύρῳ ἐκ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ π. γενέσθαι X.*Cyr*.4.2.15; τὰ προφανέστατα εἴδη Thphr.*HP*3.18.8.

2. metaph., *plain, clear*, ἡμῖν προφανῆ Pl.*R*.530d; ἀπὸ τοῦ προφανοῦς *openly*, Th.1.35, 66, 2.93, etc.; ἐκ τοῦ π. Id.3.43, 6.73, etc.; ἐκ τοῦ προφανεστάτου D.S.12.39. Adv. -νῶς LXXSi.51.13, *PTeb*.25.5 (ii B.C.), Plb.1.21.9, Lysisap.Iamb.*VP*17.77, Gal.1.643, al.

3. metaph., *famous, renowned*, Man.2.362; *conspicuous, extraordinary*, of a disaster, *IG*12(8).92.2 (Imbros, ii/i B.C.): irreg. Comp. -ώτερος Ptol.*Tetr*.167 (s.v.l.).

III. στομάτων προφανέων f.l. in Hp.*Mul*.1.17.

προφάντάζω, *cause*, one *to have a presentiment*, τὸν ἀκροατήν Sch.B.Il.11.45.

προφάντᾰσιόομαι, Pass., *to be already enabled to conceive* or *imagine*, τοῖς ὑπὸ Εὐκλείδου γεγραμμένοις ἤδη Papp.678.9.

προφάντις, ιδος, ἡ, = προφῆτις, *Trag.Adesp*.425.

προφάντος, ον, *appearing at a distance, far seen*, hence *far-famed*, π. σοφίᾳ καθ' Ἕλλανας Pi.*O*.1.117.

II. *foreshown*, esp. by an oracle, ἐμοὶ γὰρ ἦν π. ἐκ πατρός S.*Tr*.1159; ὡς τὸ θεῖον ἦν π. as the divine *oracle* ran, ib. 1163; ὥς σφι αἰεὶ τὠυτὸ π. ἐγίνετο Hdt.5.63; πρόφαντα δέ σφι .. ἐγίνετο *oracles* were delivered to them, Id.9.93; σημεῖον π. J.*AJ*18.6.9.

προφᾰσίζομαι, impf. προὐφασιζόμην Th.1.90: Att. fut. προφασιοῦμαι Aeschin.3.24, later -ίσομαι Sch.Ar.*Ec*.1019: aor. προὐφασισάμην Th.5.54, X.*Cyr*.2.2.30, etc.; προεφ- D.C.59.26; act. aor. part. προ-φασίσας, Hsch. s.v. σκήψας:—*allege by way of*

excuse, plead in excuse, c. acc., τὸν αὐλητήν Thgn.941; τὸν μῆνα Th.5.54; ἀεί τι D.48.20: c. inf., *allege as an excuse that* .., ἀρρωστεῖν Id.19.124; so π. ὅτι οὐκ ἐπίστανται X.*Oec*.20.14; c. acc. cogn., πάσας προφάσεις π. Pl.*R*.474e, cf. Lys.8.16: abs., *make excuses*, Ar.*Lys*.756, Th.1.90; οὐκ ἔφη χρῆναι π. οὐδὲ διαμέλλειν Id.6.25; π. ὑπέρ τινος Isoc.4.13: aor. in pass., sense, ὡς εὗρον ἅπαν .. προφασισθέν that all *was used as a pretext*, all *was a mere pretence*, Th.8.33, cf. D.C.*Fr*.57.72.

II. *allege* (by way of accusation) *that* .., Σάρδεσιν ἐπιβουλεῦσαι [ἡμᾶς] π. Pl.*Mx*.240a.

III. *seek a quarrel against*, τινι Lxx4Ki.5.7.

προφᾰσις, εως, ἡ, (προφαίνω) *motive* or *cause alleged*, whether truly or falsely: then, *actual motive* or *cause*, whether alleged or not:

I. *alleged motive, plea*, without implication of truth or falsity, ἐπὶ σμικρῇ π. Thgn.323; νόστου π. γλυκεροῦ κώλυεν μεῖναι Pi.*P*.4.32; κατὰ θεωρίης πρόφασιν ἐκπλώσας Hdt.1.29; π. ἔχων, ὡς .. Id.6.133; καὶ ἐπὶ μεγάλῃ καὶ ἐπὶ βραχείᾳ π. whether the *plea put forward* be a trifle or a weighty matter, Th.1.141; τῆς αἰτίας τὴν π. the *plea* in the case, the *basis* of the charge, Lys.9.7; τοιαύτς ἔχοντες π. καὶ αἰτίας *pleas* and motives, Th.3.13; π. ἐπιεκής ib. 9; ἀναγκαῖαι Is.4.20, D.54.17; προφάσεις ἀληθεῖς λέγοντος *pleading* what was in fact true, And.4.17.

2. *falsely alleged motive* (or *cause*), *pretext, pretence, excuse*, π. ἰδίης ἀβουλίης an *excuse* for .., Democr.119; οὔτε τιν᾽ ἔχων π. οὔτε λόγον εὐτράπελον Ar.*V*.468 (lyr.); καλλίστην εἶναι π., τιμωρεῖσθαι μὲν δοκεῖν, ἔργῳ δὲ χρηματίζεσθαι Lys.12.6: abs. in acc., πρόφασιν *in pretence, ostensibly*, στενάχοντο γυναῖκες Πάτροκλον π., σφῶν δ᾽ αὐτῶν κήδε᾽ ἑκάστη Il.19.302, cf. Hdt.5.33, E.*IA*362 (troch.), Ar.*Eq*.466, etc.; opp. τὸ ἀληθές, Th.6.33: in dat., προφάσει Id.3.86; προφάσει τῶν δημοσίνων on the *pretence* that public debts are owing, *OGI*669.15 (Egypt, i A.D.); προφάσιος [εἵνεκεν], προφάσεως ἕνεκα, Hdt.4.135, Antipho 6.14; φροφάσεως χάριν Arist.*Pol*.1297[a]14; ἐκ μικρᾶς π. Plb.2.17.3; ἐπὶ προφάσιος Hdt.7.150; folld. by an inf., αὕτη γὰρ ἦν θοι π. ἐκβαλεῖν ἐμέ for casting me out, S.*Ph*.1034; οὔτε .. ἔστιν οὐδεμία π. τοῦ μὴ δρᾶν Pl.*Ti*.20c; π. τοῖς δειλοῖς ἔχει μὴ ἰέναι gives them an *excuse* or *plea* for not going, Id.*R*.469c; οὐδεμία σοι π. ἐστιν ὡς .. X.*Cyr*.2.2.15; εὑρὼν π. *BGU*1024 vi 21 (iv A.D.).

b. phrases, πρόφασιν διδόναι, ἐνδοῦναι, allow, afford an *excuse*, D.43.53, 18.158; οὐκ ἐνδώσομεν π. οὐδενὶ κακῷ γενέσθαι Th.2.87; π. μηδεμίαν θέμενος making no *excuse*, Thgn.364; π. προτεῖναι put forward a *pretext*, Hdt.1.156; π. τὴν Παυσανίεω ὕβριν προϊσχόμενοι Id.8.3; προφάσεις παρέγειν Ar.*Av*.581, cf. D.10.35, 18.156; προφάσιας εἷλκον kept making *pretences*, Hdt.6.86; πάσας π. ἕλκουσιν Ar.*Lys*.726; π. δέχεσθαι Pl.*Cra*.421d (cf. ἀγών III. 5); π. εὑρίσκειν τοῦ ἀδικήματος Antipho 5.65; π. καλῶς εὑρημένη Archipp.36; ἔχθρας π. ζητήσουσιν Pl.*Phdr*.234a, cf. *PCair.Zen*.270.9 (iii B.C.); π. τινὰ πρεσβείας πορισάμενοι Pl.*Ep*.350a; π. κατασκευάσαι X.*Cyr*.2.4.17; ἔχει προφάσεις it is excusable, ib. 3.1.27; πρόφασιν ταύτην τῆς διαφορᾶς ποιούμενος Pl.*Ep*.349d; προφάσεις εὐλόγους εἰλήφεσαν D.18.152; ἐχόμενος προφάσιος Hdt.6.94; ἐπιλαβέσθαι Id.3.36, 6.49; τὰς π. ἀφελεῖν D.2.27; προφάσεως δεῖσθαι Arist.*Rh*.1373[a]3; personified, τὰν Ἐπιμαθέος ὀψινόου θυγατέρα Π. Pi.*P*.5.28.

c. elliptically, μή μοι πρόφασιν no *excuse*, no *shuffling*, Ar.*Ach*.345; μὴ προφάσεις ἐνταῦθά μοι Alex.127.1; *AP*5.53 (Diosc.), 193.

II. *the actual motive, purpose*, or *cause*, whether alleged or not οὔτ᾽ εὐνῆς πρόφασιν κεχρημένος οὔτε τευ ἄλλου Il.19.262; ἐπ᾽ αὐτομολίας προφάσει ἀπέρχονται Th.7.13; τὸ ἐκ προφάσεως τῶν .. στρατιωτῶν δηληγατευθὲν μέτρον ἐλαίου for the *purpose* of .., *PLips*.64.2, cf. 8 (iv A.D.); τὴν ἀληθεστάτην π., ἀφανεστάτην δὲ λόγῳ Th.1.23, cf. 6.6, D.18.156, *SIG*888.138 (Scaptopara, iii A.D., pl.): esp. as a medical t. t., *external exciting cause*, ἐκ πάσης π. ἐκτιτρώσκουσι they miscarry on any *provocation*, Hp.*Aph*.3.12, cf. Epid.3.3, 3.17.ιά, *Acut.Sp*.6; τοὺς δ᾽ ἄλλους ἀπ᾽ οὐδεμιᾶς π. .. τῆς κεφαλῆς θέρμαι .. ἐλάμβανε Th.2.49: pl., Hp.*Aër*.16, *Fract*.15, al.: generally, *cause*, σμικρὰ π. ἔξωθεν Pl.*R*.556e; βραχεῖα π. Hp.*Coac*.477; ἀπὸ μηδεμιᾶς π. ἔξωθεν ἀξιολόγου Diocl.*Fr*.82; φανερὴ π. Hp.*Aph*.2.41, cf. X.*HG*6.4.33; ἐπεὶ δέ οἱ ἔδεε κακῶς γενέσθαι, ἐγένετο ἀπὸ προφάσιος τὴν ἐγὼ .. ἀπηγήσομαι Hdt.2.161, cf. 4.145, 7.230; ἄνθρωπός εἰμι, τοῦτο δ᾽ αὐτὸ τῷ βίῳ π. μεγίστην εἰς τὸ λυπεῖσθαι φέρει Diph.106, cf. Men.230, 811, Philem.194; Βραχείας προφάσεως ἔδει μόνον ἐφ᾽ ᾗ .. δεξόμεθα .. it needed but a little *to move* us to .., E.*IA*1180.

2. *occasion*, θοἰμάτιον δεικνὺς τοδὶ πρόφασιν ἔφασκον, ὦ γύναι, λίαν σπαθᾷς I said *à propos*, .. I *took occasion to* say .., Ar.*Nu*.55; ἐπὶ τῇ ἐμῇ π. *à propos of* me, Lys.6.19; ἐπὶ τῇ π. τῆς ἐμαυτοῦ ἀρχῆς on the *occasion* of my accession, *PFay*.20.11 (iii/iv A.D.).

III. *persuasion, suggestion*, dub.l. in S.*Tr*.662 (lyr.).

IV. *preface*, τὰς σημειώσεις ὑπὸ μίαν ἐκθησόμεθα π. Dsc.*Ther*.3.

προφᾰσιστέον, *excuses must be made*, τῷ νέῳ ἐκ τῷ τοιούτων π. Arist.*Rh.Al*.1437[b]7.

προφᾰσιστικός, ή, όν, *consisting of false allegations*, LxxDe.22.14, 17; εὑρεσιλογίαι Ph.2.448.

προφάσκω, gloss on προχαίνω, Eust.1109.40.

προφᾱτεύω, προφάτας, Dor. for προφητ-.

πρόφᾰτος, ό, = πρόφαντος, *shown forth, renowned*, Pi.*O*.8.16 (s.v.l.; πρόφαντον codd. vett., contra metrum).

προφάω, *shine forth*, Max.280.

προφερής, ές, (προφέρω) poet., Adj., *carried before, placed before, excelling*, c. gen., ἀλλάων προφερής τ᾽ ἦν πρεσβυτάτη τε Hes.*Sc*.260: Hom. only Comp. (exc. Sup., ἅλματι .. πάντων προφερέστατος Od.8.128), *more excellent*, τῶν δ᾽ ἄλλων ἐμέ φημι πολῦ προφερέστερον εἶναι Od.8.221: c. dat. rei, βίῃ προφερέστερος 21.134: c. inf., [ἡμίονοι] βοῶν προφερέστεραί εἰσιν ἑλκέμεναι Il.10.352: Sup., προφερεστάτη ἐστὶν ἁπασέων Hes.*Th*.79, 361 (where it is commonly interpreted *eldest*); ἀνὴρ προφερέστατος ἀνδρῶν *IG*14.935, cf. Theoc.17.4; ἡνιόχων π. *IG*14.1628, cf. *Epigr.Gr*.435 (Trachonitis); also Comp. and Sup., προφέρτερος, προφέρτατος in the sense of *older, eldest*, S.*Fr*.447, *OC*1531.

II. *looking older than one is, well-grown*, Pl.*Euthd*.271b, cf. Aeschin.1.49; of plants and young persons, *forced, premature, precocious*, τὰ π. Aristox.ap.Stob.4.37.4, cf. Iamb.*VP*31.209.

προφέριστος, ον, *surpassing, excellent*, Dioscorus in *PLit.Lond*.100 *C* 1.

προφέρτερος, προφέρτατος, v. προφερής I.

προφέρω, Ep. and Ion. impf. προφέρεσκον, Theoc.25.138; Q.S.4.275, *IG*14.1747.6 (Rome): fut. προοίσω: aor. 1 προήνεγκα: aor. 2 προήνεγκον Th.5.17: Hom. only pres.; 3 sg. pres. subj. προφέρῃσι Il.9.323:—*bring before* or *to* one, *present*, ὡς ὄρνις .. νεοσσοῖσι προφέρῃσι μάστακα Il. l.c. νέκυν Ἀχιλλῆϊ 17.121; μάντεις σφάγια προὔφερον Th.6.69; προενέγκας τὴν ἐπιστολήν *BGU*1141.11 (i B.C.), cf. *PTeb*.291.43 (ii A.D.), etc.

2. of words, σφιν ὀνείδεα π. *cast* reproaches *in* their *teeth*, Il.2.251; π. τινί *throw in* one's *teeth, bring forward, allege*, esp. in the way of reproach or objection, μή μοι δῶρ᾽ ἐρατὰ πρόφερε χρυσέης Ἀφροδίτης 3.64, cf. Hdt.1.3, 8.61, 125, Isoc.4.100; π. τοὔνομα τοῦθ᾽ ὡς ὄνειδος D.21.190; δικαιώσεις ἀλλήλοις Th.5.17: abs., *reproach* (folld. by words quoted), Hdt.3.120:—also in Med., τὴν ἐν Δωδώνῃ ἀσέβειαν Plb.5.11.2; εἶναι βασιλικὴν γῆν *PTeb*.81.17 (ii B.C.), cf. *PAmh*.2.30.7 (ii B.C.), etc.

3. *utter*, μῦθον E.*Med*.189 (anap.):—Med., ζῷα ἀνθρωπίνας π. φωνάς S.E.*P*.1.73, cf. 15, Jul.*Or*.7.218c; *express*, ταὐτὸν ὑποθετικῶς Demetr.*Eloc*.296.

b. π. Αἴγιναν πάτραν *proclaim* it as their country, Pi.*I*.5(4).43; π. εἰς μέσον or εἰς τὸ μ. *publish*, Pl.*Lg*.812c, 936a:—

4. *bring forward, cite*, μὴ π. τὴν τότε γενομένην ξυνωμοσίαν Th.3.64, cf. 5.26 (Pass.), Pl.*Sph*.259d; προφέρων Ἄρτεμιν *putting forward* her *authority*, A.*Ag*.201 (lyr.); π. τὰς ἐπονειδίστους τῶν ἡδονῶν *citing by way of example*, Arist.*EN*1173[b]21, cf. *Pol*.1288[a]20:—also in Med., Pl.*Phlb*.57a, X.*Oec*.14.6; ἀναμνήσεως χάριν π. Plb.4.66.10; αὐτοῦ-ομένου τὴν περὶ τὸ σῶμα γεγενημένην ἀσθένειαν *pleading* .., *OGI*244.10 (Daphne, ii B.C.); *urge in objection*, w. acc. and inf., *CRAI*1932.242.10; *cite*, Plu.*Lyc*.21; *recite*, ποιήματα D.S.14.109, cf. 16.92; ἀριθμοὺς τῶν ἀρχαίων ποιητᾶν *SIG*703.7, cf. 660.3 (Delph., ii B.C.).

5. of an oracle, *propose as a task*, τοῖσι Θηραίοισι προέφερε ἡ Πυθίη τὴν ἐς Λιβύην ἀποικίην Hdt.4.151; ἡ Πυθίη προφέρει σφι, τὰς Ἀθήνας ἐλευθεροῦν Id.5.63:—Pass., δόμοισι προὐνεχθέντος ἐν χρηστηρίοις (gen. abs.) *it having been commanded* to do so, A.*Ag*.964; ὁπόσσω κα προφέρηται *for whatever sum is ordained*, *SEG*9.72.123.

II. *bring forward, display*, π. κρατερὸν μένος Il.10.479; σπουδήν LXX*Si.Prol*.22; ἔριδα π. *show*, i.e. engage in, rivalry, Od.6.92; ἀντιώσεσθαι πόλεμον προφέρων Hdt.7.9.γ´:—Med., ξεινοδόκῳ ἔριδα προφέρεσθαι *challenge* one's host *to* rivalry, Od.8.210, cf. Il.3.7.

2. *bring out*, ἐντεῦθεν ὥσπερ ἐκ ταμιείου π. Isoc.1.44; ἤνοιξα τὸν τόπον τῶν οἰναρίων καὶ προενήνεχα (sic) οἴνου κεράμια να´ *POxy*.1288.12 (iv A.D.); ἠξίωσαν προενεχθῆναι αὐτὸν ἀπὸ τοῦ δεσμωτηρίου that he *should be produced* .., *BGU*1024 vii 4 (iv A.D.).

III. *carry off, sweep away*, of a storm, Il.6.346, Od.20.64; of death, π. σώματα τέκνων E.*Med*.1111 (anap.).

IV. *put* or *move forward*, πόδα Id.*Tr*.1332 (lyr.); *carry forward, pass on*, σκυταλίδα Aen.Tact.22.27: hence, *promote, further*, ἠώς τοι προφέρει μὲν ὁδοῦ, π. δὲ καὶ ἔργου *furthers* one on the road and in the work, Hes.*Op*.579: without gen., *AP*9.344, (Leon. Alex.); μέγα π. εἴς τι *conduce, help* towards gaining an object, Th.1.93; μεγάλη τύχη πρὸς πάντα π. D.C.78.38:—Pass., *move forward*, προενεχθέντος τοῦ σώματος Arist.*IA*711[a]29.

2. intr., *surpass, excel* another, δόξας ἔργα πολὺ προφέρει Simon.161, cf. Theoc.12.5: c. dat. rei, εἴρια καλλονῇ τε προφέροντα καὶ ἀρετῇ τῶν ἀπὸ τῶν ὀΐων (tree) wool *surpassing* sheep's wool in beauty and goodness, Hdt.3.106; πλούτῳ καὶ εἴδεϊ προφέρων Ἀθηναίων Id.6.127; ἡ Νάξος εὐδαιμονίῃ τῶν νήσων π. Id.5.28; π. εἰς εὐτυχίαν τινῶν E.*Med*.1092 (anap.): abs., ἐν πάντα νόμον εὐθύγλωσσος ἀνὴρ π. Pi.*P*.2.86; πλούτῳ καὶ ἐξουσίᾳ, εὐψυχίᾳ, Th.1.123, 2.89, cf. Q.S.4.275; ἔν τινι D.C.77.11.

V. *bring forth* children, *IG*14.1747.6 (Rome).

VI. *carry before*, λύχνον τινί D.C.39.31:—Pass., τὸ ῥόπαλον προεφέρετο αὐτοῦ Id.72.17.

προφεύγω, Hom. only in aor. προὔφῠγον, *flee forwards, flee away*, Il.11.340, A.*Fr*.69.5 (lyr.).

II. c. acc., *flee from, shun, avoid*, μένος καὶ χεῖρας Ἀχαιῶν Il.6.502, cf. 7.309; κακόν 14.81; προφυγὼν ἰοειδέα πόντον Od.11.107; οὐκ ἂν θάνατον .. προφύγοισθα (Ep. opt.) 22.325, etc.; π. χρέα *avoid* debts, Hes.*Op*.647.

πρόφημι, *say before*, ὡς προέφην *PMasp*.151.44, cf. 2 ii 11 (vi A.D.).

προφημίζω, *spread a report*, D.C.41.41.

προφητάζω, = προφητεύω, Man.4.217.

προφητεία, ἡ, *gift of interpreting the will of the gods, gift of prophecy*, διδασκαλίαν ὡς π. ἐκχεῶ LXXSi.24.33; ἡ δὲ προφητείη δίης φρενός ἐστιν ἀπορρώξ Orac.ap.Luc.*Alex*.40.

2. concrete, *prophecy* or *oracular response*, LXX2Ch.15.8, Hld.2.27.

II. *office of* προφήτης 2, εἴ τοι μέμηλεν ἔμπεδος π. *BMus.Inscr*.921*b*7 (Branchidae), cf. *CIG*2869 (Didyma), 2880 (Branchidae), *OGI*494.8 (Milet.); in Egypt, προφητειῶν καὶ γραμματειῶν καρπεῖαι *PTeb*.6.34 (ii B.C.).

III. in NT, *gift of expounding scripture*, or *of speaking and preaching, under the influence of the Holy Spirit* (cf. προφήτης), Ep.Rom.12.6, 1Ep.Cor.12.10, 1Ep.Ti.1.18, 4.14, al.

προφητευμα, ατος, τό, *prophecy, oracular utterance*, Phot. and Suid. s.v. θεοπροπία

προφητεύω, Dor. **προφᾱτ-** Pi.*Fr*.150 and Inscrr. (v. infr.):—in impf. and aor. 1 the augm. is sts. placed after the prep., προ-εφήτευον, -εφήτευσα, as LXX3Ki.22.12 (v.l.), Act.Ap.19.6 (v.l.), LXXSi.46.20 (but ἐπροφήτευσαν ib. Nu.11.25, al.):—*to be a* προφήτης or *interpreter* of the gods, μαντεύεο, Μοῖσα, προφατεύσω δ' ἐγώ Pi. l.c.; τίς προφητεύει θεοῦ; who *is* his *interpreter?* E.*Ion*413; οἱ προφητεύοντες τοῦ ἱροῦ Hdt.7.111; ἡ ψυχὴ τὰ θεῖα καταλαβομένη τοῖς τε ἀνθρώποις προφητεύουσα Arist.*Mu*.391[a]16; οὗ [μαντείου] προειστήκει προφητεύων Luc.*VH*2.33, cf. Plu.2.412b; οὐκ ἔστιν ὅστις σοι προφητεύσει τάδε *will be* thy *intermediary in asking* this, E.*Ion*369; ἡ μανία .. προφητεύσασα *with oracular power*, Pl.*Phdr*.244d:—Pass., τὰ προφητευθέντα Sch.Od.12.9.

II. *expound, interpret, preach, under the influence of the Holy Spirit*, Ev.Luc.1.67, Ev.Jo.11.51, Act.Ap.2.17, 19.6, 1Ep.Cor.11.4, 13.9, al.: also δημιουργῶν χεῖρες π. τὰ ποιήματα Callistr.*Stat*.2.

III. *hold office of* προφήτης, Θεοδώρου προφᾱτεύοντος *IG*7.4155 (Ptoön), cf. 12(1).833.6 (Lindus), *PGnom*.211 (ii A.D.), *IHadr*.6 (ii A.D.), al..

IV. *to be a quack doctor*, Gal.15.172.

προφητης, ου, Dor. and Boeot. **προφάτας** [ᾱ], α, Pi. (v. infr.), Corinn.*Supp*.2.68: ὁ: (πρό, φημί):—prop. *one who speaks for a god and interprets his will* to man, Διὸς π. *interpreter, expounder of the will* of Zeus, of Tiresias, Pi.*N*.1.60; Βάκχου π., perh. of Orpheus, E.*Rh*.972; [Διονύσου] π., of the Bacchae, Id.*Ba*.551 (lyr.): Νηρέως π., of Glaucus, Id.*Or*.364; esp. of the Delphic Apollo, Διὸς π. ἐστὶ Λοξίας πατρός A.*Eu*.19; of the *minister* and *interpreter* at Delphi, Hdt.8.36, 37; at the Ptoön, ib. 135, *IG*7.4135.13 (ii B.C.); cf. προφῆτις.

2. title of official *keepers of the oracle* at Branchidae, *CIG*2884, al., *Supp.Epigr*.1.426 (Milet., i A.D.); elsewhere, *IG*14.961, 1032, 1084, 2433 (Massilia), 9(2).1109.22 (Coropa, ii/i B.C.), etc.

b. in Egyptian temples, *member of the highest order of the clergy, priest*, π. θεῶν Εὐεργετῶν *PTeb*.6.3 (ii B.C.), cf. *OGI*56.59 (Canopus, iii B.C.), etc.

3. *interpreter, expounder* of the utterances of the μάντις (q.v.), Pl.*Ti*.72a: hence, of Poets, Πιερίδων π. Pi.*Pae*.6.6; Μουσᾶν π. B.8.3, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.262d.

4. *possessor of oracular powers*, of Amphiaraus, A.*Th*.611, cf. *Ag*.409 (lyr.); of Pseudo-Bacis, Ar.*Av*.972; of Epimenides, Ep.Tit.1.12.

5. generally, *interpreter, declarer*, ἐγὼ π. σοι λόγων γενήσομαι E.*Ba*.211; π. ἀτόμων, of the Epicureans, Ath.5.187b; τῶν Πύρρωνος λόγων, of Timon, S.E.*M*.1.53; *spokesman*, LXXEx.7.1.

b. metaph., *proclaimer, harbinger*, κώμου προφάτας, of the wine-bowl, Pi.*N*.9.50; δείπνου π. λιμός Antiph.217.23; φθόης π. Pl.Com.184.4; τέττιξ .. θέρεος γλυκὺς π. *Anacreont*.32.11.

II. *herald* at the games, B.9.28 (pl.).

III. in LXX, *revealer of God's will, prophet*, 1Ki.9.9, al.:—hence,

2. *in NT, inspired preacher and teacher, organ of special revelations from God*, 1Ep.Cor.12.28, 14.32; and (as comprised in this),

b. *foreteller, prophet of future events*, Act.Ap.2.30, 3.18, 21, 2Ep.Pet.3.2.

3. *herbalist*, *Ps*.-Dsc.1.10, al.; *quack doctor*, Gal.16.761.

προφητίζω, = προφητεύω, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.1.

προφητικός, ή, όν, *oracular, prophetic*, ἀνήρ Ph.1.515; λόγος ib. 95, 2Ep.Pet.1.19; νοῦς Ph.*Fr*.66 H. (Sup.), cf. Luc.*Alex*.60.

2. εἰκὼν χαλκῆ π. *in the official robes of a* προφήτης, *Rev.Phil*.44.38 (Didyma); so ἠμφιεσμένος π. σχήματι, στολίσας σεαυτὸν π. σχήματι, *PMag.Par*.1.933, *PMag.Berol*.1.278.

προφῆτις, ιδος, fem. of προφήτης, esp. of the Pythia, E.*Ion*42, 321, Pl.*Phdr*.244a, Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.26 M.: generally, *CIG*3796 (Chalcedon), LXXEx.15.20, Jd.4.4, *Schwyzer*633.20, (Eresus, ii/i B.C.): metaph., π. τῆς ἀληθείας D.S.1.2.

2. *prophet's wife*, LXXIs.8.3.

προφητοτόκος, ον, *bearing prophets*, Ph.1.658.

προφήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, poet. for προφήτης, Man.2.317, 4.227.

προφθάνω [ᾰ], *outrun, anticipate*, c. acc., προφθάσασα καρδία γλῶσσαν A.*Ag*.1028 (lyr.); ἐγῶ .. σε προφθάσας λέγω .. Pl.*R*.500a, cf. *PCair.Zen*.520.2 (iii B.C.): c. part., προὔφθης με παρακύψασα Ar.*Ec*.884, cf. Th.7.73, LXX1Ki.20.25, al.: c. gen., προέφθασα τοῦ φυγεῖν ib. Jn.4.2, cf. 1Ma.10.4.

2. abs., *to be beforehand*, στόματι E.*Ph*.1385, Theo Sm.p.160 H.: aor. Med., προφθάμενος A.R.4.913.

b. *to be before*, τὸ προφθάσαν γένος the family *in previous days*, Sch.Pi.*N*.6.97.

προφθᾰσία, ἡ, *anticipation*, name of a festival, D.S.15.18 (leg. -φθάσια, τά).

πρόφθεγξις, εως, ἡ, *a speaking before*, Poll.2.118.

προφθέγγομαι, *address*, *SB*7635.6 (v/vi A.D.; unless προσφθ- is intended).

προφθείρω, *seduce before*, Heph.Astr.1.1 (Pass.).

προφθίμενος [ῐ], η, ον, *dead* or *killed before*, *AP*7.184 (Parmen.); perh. also *SEG*34.274 (Corinth, iii A.D.).

προφῐλανθρωπέω, *grant an indulgence before*, pass., ἐν τοῖς προπεφιλανθρωπημένοις *PTeb*.124.36 (ii B.C.).

προφῐλιόομαι, *to be treated as a friend first*, Plu.*in Hes*.31.

προφῐλοσοφητέον, *one must begin philosophy*, ἐν ποιήμασι Plu.2.15f.

προφλεβοτομέω, *open a vein before*, Posidon.ap.Gal.19.711, Gal.10.786 (Pass.), Alex.Trall.7.9.

προφοβέομαι, Pass., *fear beforehand*, πολέμους αἱματόεντας A.*Supp*.1044 (lyr.); π. μὴ .. X.*Cyr*.1.6.24 (v.l.): abs. τὸ προφοβηθῆναι D.C.55.18.

προφοβητικός, ή, όν, *apt to fear beforehand*, c. acc., πάντα π. Arist.*Rh*.1389[b]29.

προφοιβάομαι, Med., *predict the future*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).137, prob. in 147.

προφοινίσσω, *redden, stimulate beforehand*, Sor.ap.Gal.12.419, Archig.ib. 407, v.l. in Alex.Trall.1.1.

προφοιτάω, *precede, arrive before*, ἡ προφοιτήσασα ἤδη δόξα Iamb.*VP*2.12.

προφορά, ἡ, (προφέρω) *pronunciation, utterance*, D.H.*Dem*.22, Ph.1.50; λέξις καὶ π. Plu.2.41a: π. καὶ γραφῇ Phld.*Rh*.1.159 S.; τῶν φωνῶν, τοῦ λόγου, S.E.*P*.1.15, 203; ῥημάτων Hdn.1.8.6; ὁ κατὰ προφορὰν λόγος, ἐν προφορᾷ λόγος, = ὁ προφορικὸς λ., Ph.1.232, Plu.2.777b.

II. '*procession*', *going forth*, Plot.2.9.1; π. καὶ ἐνέργεια Id.4.3.2.

III. *front and* of a battering-ram, Ath.Mech.25.3.

IV. *public reproach, rebuke*, Plb.9.33.12.

V. *decision* of a court, *CPR*18.40 (ii A.D.).

προφορέομαι, Med., in weaving, *carry on the web by passing the weft to and fro* across the warp (the setting up of which is διάζεσθαι), Poll.7.32, Hsch., Phot., Suid., prob. in Call.*Fr*.244: hence, of a spider, τὴν ὁδὸν προφορεῖσθαι *run to and fro*, Call.Com.2, cf. Ar.*Av*.4; of dogs, π. παρὰ τὰ αὐτά X.*Cyn*.6.15.

προφορικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for utterance, uttered*, opp. ἐνδιάθετος (v. λόγος fin.), Ph.2.154, al., *Stoic*.2.43, 74, Plu.2.777c, 973a.

προφορος, ον, *put forward*, προφόρῳ ποδί Il.Pers.6.2.

II. πρόφορος, ὁ, *the fluid in which the foetus floats, discharged before parturition, forewaters*, Arist.*HA*586[a]30.

πρόφραγμα, ατος, τό, (προφράσσω) *fence placed in front*, Arist.*Oec*.1347[a]5, D.S.19.30: metaph., εἰ μὴ Μακεδόνας εἴχομεν π. Plb.9.35.3.

προφράζω, *tell* or *announce beforehand*, Hdt.1.120 (unless = προειπεῖν, προερεῖν, *speak out boldly*): pf. part. Pass., προπεφραδμένα .. ἄεθλα Hes.*Op*.655, cf. A.R.3.1315.

II. Pass., *to be explained above* or *previously*, Nicom.*Ar*.1.19.

πρόφρακτος, ον, *with a barrier* or *membrane in front*, of a shellfish, cj. in Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.107.

πρόφρασσα, Ep. fem. of πρόφρων, *kindly, gracious*, or, *having forethought*, Il.10.290, Od.5.161, al. (Formed from πρόφρων on analogy of ἑκών : ἕκασσα.)

προφροντίζω, *consider before*, Hp.*Aër*.2 (vv.ll. πρόφροντις ᾖ, πρόφρων τις ᾖ).

2. *do mental work*, Gal.17(2).175.

προφρύγω [ῡ], *toast, parch before*, aor. part. Pass. -φρῠγείσης v.l. for προφωχθείσης in Dsc.2.90 (ap.Gal.6.517).

πρόφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, (φρήν, φρονεω): poet. Adj.: prop. *with forward mind*, i.e. *of one's free will*, οὐδέ τί πώ μοι π. τέτληκας εἰπεῖν ἔπος Il.1.543; π. κεν δὴ ἔπειτα Δία Κρονίωνα λιτοίμην I should be *fain* to entreat Zeus, Od.14.406: hence, *kindly, gracious, willing*, usu. predicative (as always when used of persons in Hom.), ὄμοσσον π. ἔπεσιν καὶ χερσὶν ἀρήξειν Il.1.77; π. κατένευσε Κρονίων 8.175; ὁ δέ με π. ὑπέδεκτο 9.480, cf. Od.2.387; π. Δαναοῖσιν ἄμυνεν Il.14.71, cf. Sapph.118; π. τελεῖν, ἀείδειν, Pi.*P*.5.117, *N*.5.22; προφρόνων Μοισᾶν τύχοιμεν Id.*I*.4(3).43; καί σε .. π. θεὸς φυλάσσοι A.*Ch*.1063; γενοῦ π. ἡμῖν ἀρωγός S.*El*.1380; π. σε .. Ἑρμῆς ῞Αιδης τε δέχοιτο E.*Alc*.743 (anap.).

2. *earnest, zealous*, ὅτε δὴ .. π. ἐθέλοιμι ἐρύσσαι *in earnest*, Il.8.23; οὔ νύ τι θυμῷ πρόφρονι μυθέομαι ib. 40; εἰ δὴ πρόφρονι θυμῷ .. ἀνώγει 24.140; ἀμύνειν π. θ. Od.16.257; βοῦν π. θ. δασσάμενος προέθηκε Hes.*Th*.536; also π. κραδίη Il.10.244; εἰ δὴ μὴ π. γε Ποσειδάων .. ἐθέλησιν ὀλέσσαι *on purpose*, Hes.*Op*.667, cf. Thgn.404, *CEG*5.5.

II. Ep. Adv. προφρονέως *willingly, readily, earnestly*, π. μάχεσθαι 5.810, cf. 7.160; νήπια τέκνα π. ῥύοισδε 17.224; π. μιν τῖεν ἄναξ 6.173: later προφρόνως, φιλεῖν, φιλῆσαι, Thgn.786, Pi.*P*.2.16; ἐπιδεῖν A.*Supp*.1 (anap.). cf. *Ag*.173 (lyr.), *Ch*.478 (anap.), *Eu*.927 (anap.), 968 (anap.).

προφῠάς, άδος, ἡ, = *racemus*, σταφυλῆς *Gloss*.

προφύλαγμα [ῠ], ατος, τό, *outpost*, Hsch. s.v. φρούριον.

προφύλᾰκή, ἡ, *guard in front*; in pl., *outposts, vedettes, piquets*, X.*Cyr*.3.3.25, *Eq.Mag*.7.13, Plu.*Caes*.39: sg., ἡ π. αὐτοῦ his *advanced guard*, X.*HG*4.1.24, cf. Plb.5.3.5; ἀριστοποιεῖσθαι διὰ προφυλακῆς with *an advanced guard*, with *outposts*, Th.4.30.

II. *guarding, guard*, τῶν πόλεων Plb.5.95.5, cf. D.S.11.2 (pl.).

III. *watch, vigil* LXXEx.12.42, al.

IV. *caution*, προφυλακῇ χρῆσθαι περί τι Ph.1.283.

2. *precaution*, c. gen., against .., Id.2.368, al., cf. Epicur.*Oxy*.215 iii 14: Medic., προφυλακῆς χάριν as a *precaution*, Sor.1.118, cf. Dsc.2.47.

προφύλᾰκὶς ναῦς, ἡ, *look-out* ship, Th.1.117 (pl.).

προφύλακτέον, *one must use precaution*, Plu.2.127c.

προφύλακτέος, α, ον, *to be guarded against*, Vett.Val.292.4.

προφύλακτήριον, τό, *outpost, guard*, Hsch. s.v. φρούριον, Tz.*H*.7.147.

προφύλακτικός, ή, όν, *prophylactic*, π. ἰοβόλων Dsc.3.146, cf. Gal.1.296; π. ἐπιμέλεια Id.10.877.

προφύλαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, *advanced guard*: οἱ π., = αἱ προφυλακαί, Th.3.112, X.*An*.2.4.15, etc.

II. *officer on guard*, Aen.Tact.22.9, and so prob. in *IGRom*.4.455 (Pergam.).—Also fem., Eratosth.*Cat*.22.

III. epith. of Apollo, *IG*12(7).419.

προφύλάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *keep guard before* a place or house, c. acc., νηόν *h.Ap*.538 (in Ep. imper. form προφύλαχθε, for προφυλάσσετε), cf. X.*Mem*.2.7.14: c. gen., Id.*Hier*.6.10: abs., *to be on guard, keep a look-out*, τὴν προφυλάσουσαν (sc. νέα) ἐπὶ Σκιάθῳ Hdt.8.92, cf. 7.179, Ar.*Ach*.1146 (anap.), Th.2.93:—Med., *to be on one's guard, take precautions*, προεφυλάξατο ὅσα ἐδύνατο μάλιστα Hdt.1.185, cf. Th.6.38: c. acc., *to be on one's guard* or *take precautions against*, Hdt.7.176, cf. 9.99, X.*HG*5.3.2, *Mem*.1.4.13.

II. later Act. is used like Med., *take precautions against*, τὰ τοῦ σώματος κινήματα Plu.2.129a.

πρόφυξ, ῠγος, ὁ, *fugitive*, Hdn.Gr.2.744.

προφύομαι, Pass., with aor. 2 and pf. Act., *to be born before*, ὃς προὔφυ πατήρ S.*Aj*.1291; προπεφυκυῖα φλεγμονή *previously existing*, Gal.18(2).642.

προφύρᾱμα [ῡ], ατος, τό, *dough kneaded before*, Eratosth.ap.Ath.4.140a.

προφύράω, *knead beforehand*:—Pass., μᾶζα προφυρηθεῖσα Hp.*Vict*.2.40; also, *to be steeped beforehand*, οἴνῳ, ὕδατι, Thphr.*Od*.23.

II. metaph., προπεφύραται λόγος the speech *is all ready concocted*, Ar.*Av*.462; ἔστιν κακόν μοι προπεφυραμένον there's a mischief *ready brewed* for me, Id.*Th*.75.

προφύρητός (Ion. for *-φυρατός), ή, όν, *kneaded beforehand*, π. μᾶζα a *well-kneaded* barley-loaf, Hp.*Vict*.3.68, 81.

προφύσιον [ῡ], τό, *case for the pipe of a bellows*, Hsch. (pl.).

πρόφῠσις, εως, ἡ, (προφύομαι) *germ, bud*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.133.

προφῠτεύω, *plant before*, *Gp*.5.11.4 (Pass.): metaph., *engender*, S.*El*.198 (anap.).

προφώγνῡμι, *parch first*, ζέας -φωχθείσης Dsc.2.90 (cf. προφρύγω).

προφωνέω, *utter, declare beforehand*, Ζηνὸς κότον A.*Supp*.617; πήματα, ἄλγη, Id.*Ag*.882, *Eu*.466: c. inf. fut., *AP*5.20 (Rufin); *utter before all*, ἠχώ S.*El*.109 (anap.); πᾶσιν π. τόνδε ναυάρχοις λόγον *gives* this order *beforehand* to all, A.*Pers*.363; *bear witness, declare formally*, *Inscr.Cret*.4.81.9 (written προπōνε̄τō, v B.C.; cf. ἀποφωνέω).

II. *order beforehand* or *before all*, c. dat. et inf., καί σοι προφωνῶ τόνδε μὴ θάπτειν S.*Aj*.1089, cf. E.*Hipp*.956, *El*.685: without inf., ὑμῖν προφωνῶ τάδε S.*OT*223.

προχάζω, *advance*, Hsch., Phot.

2. = ἀναποδίζω, Hsch.

προχαίνω, = προφασίζομαι, etym. of προχάνη in Eust.1109.39; f.l. in Procl.*Theol.Plat*.5.37.

προχαίρω, *rejoice beforehand*, Pl.*Phlb*.39d; προχαρέντες Orph.*H*.85.9.

II. προχαιρέτω *far be it from me! away with it!* A.*Ag*.252 (lyr., s.v.l.).

προχᾰλάω, *relax beforehand*, Aret.*CD*1.5, *Hippiatr*.43:—Pass., *to be loosed beforehand*, προκεχάλασται ἡ γλῶσσα LXX4Ma.10.19 (v.l.).

προχαλκεύω, *forge beforehand*, A.*Ch*.647 (lyr.).

προχάνη [ᾰ], ἡ, Dor. **-χάνα,** *pretext*, Call.*Cer*.74 (where -χανά codd.): pl., Id.*Fr*.26; cf. προχαίνω; but Sch.S.*Ant*.80 derives it from προέχομαι.

προχάραγμα [χᾰ], ατος, τό, = προκέντημα, *outline, pattern*, Nicom.*Ar*.1.6, Eustr.*in EN*41.18 (pl.).

προχάράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *engrave before*: hence, *make an outline, sketch*, Ph.1.609.

προχᾰρής, ές, *given as a thankoffering*, ἄρτος *IG*5(1).364.13 (Lacon.).

Προχᾰρισία, ἡ, a name of Thetis, Hsch. [Perh. -ῑσ-, cf. χαρίσιος.]

προχᾰριστήρια, τά, *thanksgiving to open the year*, a festival of Athena, celebrated by all Athenian magistrates at the beginning of spring, Lycurg.*Fr*.53 (**προσχ-** ap.*AB*295).

προχειλίδιον, τό, *projecting part of the lip*, Poll.2.90 (pl.).

πρόχειλος, ον, *with prominent lips*, Str.2.2.3:—also **-ής,** ές, Luc.*Philops*.34.

II. πρόχειλα, τά, = τὰ ἄκρα [τῶν χειλῶν] Ruf.*Onom*.41.

προχειμάζω, of the weather, *to be stormy before*, Arist.*Pr*.941[a]17.

2. *to be prematurely stormy*, Plin.*HN*18.207; of the moon, *cause premature storms*, Vett.Val.188.27, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.146, 5(1).174.

προχειμᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *premature stormy weather*, Veget.4.40 (s.v.l.).

προχειράριος, ὁ, = *amanuensis*, *Gloss*.

προχειρίζω, *make* πρόχειρος, *deliver up*, -κεχειρικέναι τινὰ ἐπὶ τὸ (fort. τῷ) τὴν τιμωρίαν δοῦναι Din.3.14:—Pass., mostly in part., *taken in hand, undertaken*, τὸν προκεχειρισμένον λόγον Pl.*Lg*.643a; προκεχειρισμένα καὶ ἑτοῖμα ἀγαθά D.7.33.

2. *produce*, ὡς ἴδια αὐτοὶ ἀφ' ἑαυτῶν π. Iamb.*Comm.Math*.11.

II. more freq. in Med. προχειρίζομαι, fut. -χειριοῦμαι Ar.*Ec*.729:—*make ready for oneself, mobilize*, προχειριοῦμαι κἀξετάσω τὴν οὐσίαν Ar. l.c.; δύναμιν, ατρατόπεδα, D.4.19, Plb.1.16.2, 3.107.10; ἐσθῆτα Luc.*Merc.Cond*.14; τὴν μαλάχην Id.*VH*2.46; τὰς ῥήσεις, τοὺς λογισμούς, Plu.2.396c, 813d; βιβλίον Gal.6.555.

2. *choose, select*, δημαγωγούς Isoc.8.122; τοὺς τὴν πίστιν .. τηρήσοντας *OGI*339.46 (Sestos, ii B.C.); γραμματέα κοινὸν ἐκ περιόδου Plb.2.43.1, cf. LXXJo.3.12, al.; τινὰ ἐπί τι D.25.13; ἐπί τινι Plu.*Caes*.58; πρός τι τοὺς ἐπιτηδείους Plb.3.44.4; *appoint*, τινὰ δικτάτορα D.C.54.1, cf. *IG*2.1110.14:—Pass., -ισθεὶς .. ἀγωνοθέτης *OGI*268.4 (Nacrasa, iii B.C.), cf. LXXDa.3.22, Plb.3.106.2, D.H.4.27, D.C.58.20; ὑπὸ τοῦ βασιλέως Str.2.3.4, cf. Wilcken *Chr*.12.13 (i B.C.); -ισθεὶς θεωρός *PCair.Zen*.341(*a*).25 (iii B.C.), cf. 42.3 (iii B.C.); ὑπὸ τῶν πολιτῶν ἐπὶ τὴν στρατηγίαν D.S.16.66, cf. *BMus.Inscr*.1044 (Attaleia), *PTeb*.27.22 (ii B.C.), etc.

b. *allot, assign*, in Pass., διὰ τὸ -κεχειρίσθαι αὐτῷ τὴν γῆν *PCair.Zen*.132.3 (iii B.C.); τὰ Ποπλίῳ-κεχειρισμένα στρατόπεδα Plb.3.40.14; τὸν -κεχειρισμένον ὑμῖν Χριστὸν Ἰησοῦν Act.Ap.3.20.

3. *prefer*, οἱ Δημοσθένην -χειρισάμενοι D.H.*Din*.8.

4. c. inf., *determine* to do, Plb.3.40.2: c. acc. et inf., *decide*, τῆς πόλεως -κεχειρισμένης τὸν ἀγῶνα .. στεφανίτην εἶναι *SIG*457.14 (Thespiae, iii B.C.).

5. *discuss* or *examine*, τὰς ἄλλας κατηγορίας Arist.*Cat*.10[b]19; τὰς πάντων δόξας Id.*Top*.105[a]35; also π. περί τινος Id.*Cael*.271[b]25, cf. Ph.200[b]23; περὶ ἕκαστον γένος (v.l. ἑκάστου γένους) Id.*Mete*.378[b]6.

6. ἐπὶ παραδείγματος π. *propose* by way of example, Id.*Pr*.953[a]33:—Pass., Id.*Cat*.2[a]36; ὁ περὶ τῶν -χειρισθέντων λόγος Phld.*D*.3.14.

προχειριον, τό, *hand-bag* or *-box, hold-all*, *PTeb*.413.10 (ii/iii A.D.): pl., *POxy*.741.14 (ii A.D.).

προχειρῐσις, εως, ἡ, *utterance*, Plot.3.8.6; *taking in hand, execution*, Porph.*Sent*.16; *handling*, τῶν θεωρημάτων Phlp.*in de An*.165.1; *exercise, actualization*, ib. 227.26, Eustr.*in EN*37.16.

προχειρισμός, ὁ, = foreg., τῆς δημιουργίας Dam.*Pr*.270.

II. οἱ ἐν π., perh. *recruits in training*, *PAmh*.2.39 (ii B.C.).

III. *appointment* of an official, *PTeb*.711.7 (ii B.C.).

προχειριστέον, *one must deal with, treat*, Nicom.*Ar*.1.19; π. τί σοι τῶν ἀπορρήτων Them.*Or*.25.311a.

προχειριστικός, ή, όν, *productive*, Phlp.*in de An*.349.31.

προχειρογράφος [ᾰ], ὁ, perh. = προχειράριος, *PTeb*.112.116 (ii B.C.).

προχειρον, τό, = προχείριον, *Stud.Pal*.20.67.39 (ii/iii A.D.).

2. *crutch* used in moving and flattening wool in the dyebath, *PHolm*.26.2, 5.

προχειρόομαι, Pass., *to be subdued before*, J.*BJ*4.8.1.

προχειρος, ον, (χείρ) *at hand*, Hp.*Art*.11; π. ψάλια (v.l. ψέλια) δέρκεσθαι πάρα *ready*, A.*Pr*.54; π. ἄχθος a *handy* burden, S.*El*.1116; of a drawn sword or knife, Id.*Ph*.747, E.*Hel*.1564, *El*.696, X.*Cyr*.4.2.32; ἔβαλλον λίθοις καὶ .. ἀκοντίοις, ὡς ἕκαστός τι π. εἶχεν Th.4.34; ἁρπάζει μου ἀεὶ τὸ π. τῶν σκευῶν *whatever* furniture *he can lay his hands on*, *PEnteux*.25.8 (iii B.C.); [τὴν ἐπιστήμην] π. οὐκ εἶχε τῇ διανοίᾳ Pl.*Tht*.198d; οὓς π. εἶχον μύθους Id.*Phd*.61b; τὰ κατὰ πάντων τῶν φιλοσοφούντων π. Id.*Ap*.23d; εἰ οὖν σοι πρόχειρον, εἰπέ Id.*Min*.313b; ἔστι τις π. λόγος D.20.112; ὃ ἔχω προχειρότατον εἰπεῖν Id.24.1; τὸ προχειρότατον ποιεῖν Isoc.11.9; τὰ π. τῶν ἀπόρων *obvious* difficulties, Arist.*Metaph*.982[b]13, cf. 1054[b]12; τὰ προχειρότατα Id.*Pr*.924[a]12, cf. Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1012.35; ταῦτα γὰρ ὧν ἐστι προχειρότερον (sc. εὔξασθαι) Xenoph.1.16.

b. *readily accessible, external* parts of the body, Sor.1.17, 69: Comp., Id.2.64, 85.

2. *common, ordinary*, φαῦλα καὶ π. Pl.*Tht*.147a; αἱ π. τῶν ἡδονῶν Id.*Phlb*.45a.

b. πρὸς τῷ ἰδίῳ λόγῳ καὶ τοῖς π., official title in Egypt, *Sammelb*.7455 (i B.C.), *BGU*1756.8 (i B.C.), al.

3. πρόχειρόν [ἐστι] it is *easy*, c. inf., Pl.*Sph*.251b, Philem.24; ψεύδεσθαι προχειρότατον τοῖς ἁμαρτάνουσιν Lys.*Fr*.86; ἐν προχείρῳ [ἐστί], c. inf., Arist.*Mete*.356[b]19; ἐκ προχείρου *easily, lightly*, S.E.*M*.6.19, Gal.1.241.

II. of persons, *ready* to do, c. inf., S.*El*.1494; τῇ φυγῇ π. *ready for* flight, E.*HF*161; also ἡ σπάνις π. εἰς τὸ δρᾶν κακά Philem.157; π. γλῶττα Poll.6.120.

2. *of a ready wit*, ἐν ταῖς ὁμιλίαις εὔχαρις καὶ π. Plb.23.5.7; *glib*, Phld.*Po*.5.14; τὸ προπετὲς καὶ π. Hp.*Medic*.1.

3. *hasty*, σφοδρὸς καὶ π. Plu.*Brut*.34; πνεῦμα οἷον τοῖσι πνιγομένοισι πρόχειρον Hp.*Prorrh*.1.25 (unless *perceptible, obvious* breathing, cf. πρὸς χεῖρα Epid.7.17).

III. Adv. -ρως *offhand, readily*, ἀποκρίνασθαι Pl.*Smp*.204d; περί τι π. ἔχειν Arist.*Top*.163[b]25; π. εἰς τὰ ἑαυτῶν σώματα ἐξαμαρτάνοντες Aeschin.1.22; ἐπὶ τὰ πράγματα ὁρμᾶν π. Amphis33.7; *hurriedly, rashly*, Theopomp.Hist.217(*a*), Plb.5.7.2; *bluntly*, εἰπεῖν Demetr.*Eloc*.281; *ordinarily* or *obviously*, δηλούσης Phld.*Rh*.2.268 S. Comp. -οτέρως Pl.*Alc*.2.144d; -ότερον τοῦ δέοντος Plb.1.21.5.

προχειρότης, ητος, ἡ, *readiness*, ἡ ἐπὶ τοσοῦτον π. τινῶν Corn.*ND*35, cf. Arr.*Epict*.3.21.18: pl., -τητες συκοφαντικαί Phld.*Rh*.1.119 S.

2. ἡ π. τῆς ἀμεθόδου ὕλης *that which is given* in the unworked matter, i.e. the *subject-matter* of literary works, S.E.*M*.1.249.

προχειροτονέω, *choose, elect before*, Pl.*Lg*.765b (Pass.); μάρτυρες -κεχειροτονημένοι ὑπὸ θεοῦ Act.Ap.10.41; ἐς ὑπατείαν D.C.50.4 (Pass.).

2. *take a preliminary* or *previous vote*, περὶ ἱερῶν Aeschin.1.23, cf. D.24.11.

προχειροτονία, ἡ, *preliminary vote*, ἄνευ -τονίας Arist.*Ath*.43.6.

προχειρουργέω, *perform before*, J.*BJ*4.8.3.

προχειροφόρος, ὁ, = *amanuensis*, *Gloss*.; *POxy*.3197.7 (A.D. 111), *PPetaus*34.24 (A.D. 184)

πρόχευμα, ατος, τό, (προχέω) *that which is poured forth, silt, deposit*, Arist.*PA*647[b]4 (pl.).

πρόχεύω, poet., = sq., οἶδμα D.P.52.

προχέω, *pour forth* or *forward*, π. ῥόον εἰς ἅλα δῖαν, of a river, Il.21.219, cf. *h.Ap*.241; ποταμοὶ δ' ἁμέραισι μὲν προχέοντι ῥόον καπνοῦ Pi.*P*.1.22; τρὶς ὕδατος προχέειν *pour in* three parts of water *first*, Hes.*Op*.596; σπονδὰς προχέαντες Hdt.7.192; πλημοχόας Critias17 D.: metaph., π. ὄπα γλυκεῖαν Pi.*P*.10.56, cf. *IG*3.713.4; λίγειαν ὀμφήν *Anacreont*.41.10:—Pass., *pour on* or *forth*, metaph. of large bodies of men *pouring over* a plain, ἐς πεδίον προχέοντο Il.2.465, cf. 15.360, 21.6, A.R.1.635, etc.; θυσία .. προχυθεῖσα cj. in

E.*Fr*.912.5 (anap.); προχεῖται τὰ λεγόμενα Longin.19; τὰς προκεχυμένας ἄκρας *far-projecting*, Ph.1.14: later in literal sense, ἵδρωτες προχυθήσονται Antyll.ap.Aët.9.40; αἷμα προχυθέν D.C.42.26, cf. Opp.*C*.2.39.

προχθές, Adv. *the day before yesterday*, *PLips*.37.12 (iv A.D.), Sch.Philostr.*Her*.p.578 B.

προχθεσῖνός, ή, όν, *of the day before yesterday*, *EM*691.56.

προχία, ἡ, ἀπὸ προχίας (for προνοίας), = *ex praecelato*, dub. in *Gloss*.

προχλῐαίνω, *warm first*, in Pass., Sor.2.62, Aët.12.55.

πρόχλωρος, ον, *greenish*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.204 (fort. ὑπόχλ-).

πρόχνῠ, adv. *on one's knees*, π. καθεζομένη, i.e. kneeling or crouching, Il.9.570; ὥς κε .. ἀπόλωνται π. κακῶς Il.21.460, ὀλέσθαι π. Od.14.69, perh. perish *after being brought to one's knees*, but expld. by Sch. as = παντελῶς.

2. *thoroughly*, π. γεράνδρυον A.R.1.1118; so app. in Antim.5 Wy.

3. *in truth*, εἰ δὴ π. γέρας τόδε πάρθετο δαίμων A.R.2.249. (The aspirate is difficult but cf. γνύπετος, Skt.adj. *Prajñu-* (dub.sens.); senses 2 and 3 presumably fr. misunderstanding of Homer.)

προχοή (A), ἡ, (προχέω) poet. noun, almost always pl., *flowing waters*, *streams* of a river, ἐπὶ προχοῇσι διιπετέος ποταμοῖο Il.17.263; ἐς ποταμοῦ προχοάς Od.5.453; ἐν προχοῇς ποταμοῦ 11.242; ἐν προχοῇς .. Ὠκεανοῖο 20.65; Τριτωνίδος ἐν προχοαῖς λίμνας Pi.*P*.4.20, cf. Anacr.28 codd., B.6.3, A.*Supp*.1025 (lyr.), Ar.*Nu*.272, Theoc.Chius in *FHG* ii 86, Call.*Fr*.480, etc.; θερμαῖς ὕδατος μαλακοῦ π. A.*Fr*.192.8 (anap.); ὕδατος προχοὰς χειμερίους *AP*9.147 (Antag.): sg. is dub.l. in Hes.*Op*.757; προχοὴ τῶν ὑδάτων *discharge* of amniotic fluid, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).127.

2. *overflow*, *flood*, A.R.4.271 (pl.).

3. = πρόχωσις, *promontory*, Archestr.*Fr*.40 codd.Ath. (set leg. προβολαῖσι).

II. *libations*, *IG*14.1595, Porph.*Marc*.23, *Epigr.Gr*.312.16 (Smyrna).

προχόη (B), ἡ, = πρόχοος I, A.R.1.456, *AP*6.292 (Hedyl.), Alciphr.3.47.

προχοῒδιον, Att. **προχοίδιον,** τό, Dim. of πρόχοος, Cratin.193, Stratt.22, Str.17.1.38, etc.

προχοΐς, ῗδος, ἡ, Dim. of πρόχοος, = ἀμίς, *chamber-pot*, X.*Cyr*.8.8.10, cf. Ath.11.496c.

II. *beaker*, *wine-jug*, *Didyma*426.4 (267/5 B.C.), *AB*294

προχοος, Att. contr. **πρόχους,** ἡ: acc. sg. written πρόχον *SIG*1121 (Naucratis, vii/vi B.C.): nom. pl. πρόχοι ib. 1026.25 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.); dat. pl. πρόχουσι is f.l. in E.*Ion*435; acc. pl. πρόχους X.*Cyr*.5.2.7, Ael.*NA*5.23: (προχέω):—*vessel for pouring out*, *jug*, esp. *ewer for pouring water upon the hands* of guests, Il.24.304, Od.1.136, 4.52, 15.135, Hes.*Th*.785, S.*Ant*.430, E. l.c., Anaxandr.41.27 (anap.), Xenarch.7.14, etc.

2. *wine-jug* from which the cupbearer pours into the cups, Od.18.397.

3. Thessal. for λήκυθος, Clitareh.ap.Ath.11.495c.

II. a liquid measure, *IG*14.422 ii 10, al. (Tauromenium); *SEG*33.1036 (Aeolis, ii B.C.); Myc. *po-ro-ko-wo* (pl.).

προχορεύω, *go* or *dance before in a chorus*, κῶμον π. *lead* a κῶμος or festive band, E.*Ph*.791 (lyr.), also med., abs., Πυρϝίας προχορευόμενος *CEG*452 (Corinth, *c*.580 B.C.).

προχορηγέω, *provide beforehand*, τὸ ἀνάλωμα παρ᾽ ἑαυτοῦ *SIG*679.30 (Magn.Mae., ii B.C.).

προχόω, collat. pres. of προχώννυμι, *pile in front*, *heap up*, χῶμα Pl.*Criti*.111b (nisi leg. προσχοῖ), cf. Aristid.1.128 J.

προχράω, *lend*, *advance*, aor. inf. -χρῆσαι *PCair.Zen*.477.4 (iii B.C.), cf. *Supp.Epigr*.1.366.35, 39 (Samos, iii B.C.), *SIG*976.92 (ibid., ii B.C.), *PRyl*.229.13 (i A.D.), *CIG*2927.7 (Tralles, ii A.D.): pf. inf. -κεχρηκέναι *PCair.Zen*.326.191 (iii B.C.):—Med., *borrow*, ib. 150.12 (iii B.C.), *PSI*5.526.12 (iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*442 *A* 25 (ii B.C.):—Pass., ib. 43; τὰ ὑπ᾽ ἐμοῦ -χρησθέντα .. τελέσματα the tax-payments *advanced* by me, Mitteis *Chr*.69.20 (iv A.D.).

II. Med., *use before*, Arist.*Xen*.974[b]11, Gal.11.365 (nisi leg. προσχρ-); this sense and sense 1 are equally possible in *SIG*976.89 (Samos, ii B.C.).

προχρεία, ἡ, *payment in advance*, *loan*, *BGU*14 iv 8, al. (iii A.D.), *PHamb*.39 (ii A.D.), *PTeb*.353.26 (ii A.D.), etc.; = ἀφορμή, *working capital*, *AB*472; *plant*, *POxy*.907.13 (iii A.D., pl.).

προχρημᾰτίζω, *transact business before*, ἄλλο δὲ π. τούτων μηδέν *IG*1.57.55.

II. *to be formerly styled* so-and-so, -ισάσης ἀπὸ κώμης Τεπτύνεως *PTeb*.333.3 (iii A.D.), cf. *BGU*614.3 (iii A.D.).

III. of a name, *to be mentioned at the beginning*, προχρηματίζειν τὸ τοῦ Διὸς Παναμάρου ὄνομα *Supp.Epigr*.4.263.17 (Panamara, i A.D.).

προχρησις, εως, ἡ, *use by preference*, σχήματος dub. in Longin.27.2.

II. *loan*, *PCair.Zen*.4.70, 326.9, al. (iii B.C.), *POxy*.640 (ii A.D.), etc.

προχριστέον, *one must anoint first*, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.39.7.

προχρίω [ῑ], *smear*, *anoint before*, Gal.13.514; τινι with a thing, S.*Tr*.696, cf. Luc.*Alex*.21.

προχρονέω, *precede in time*, c. gen., Ptol.*Phas*.p.8 H., al.

πρόχρονος, ον, *anticipatory*, πράγματα μετάχρονα ἢ π. Luc.*Salt*.80;

2. *untimely*, *Thasos*334.26; adv. πρόχρονα, ib. 332.7.

προχῡλόω, *emulsify first*, ap.Gal.13.788.

πρόχῠμα, ατος, τό, (προχέω) *wine that flows from the grape* without pressing, *Gp*.6.16.1.

II. = ψυκτήρ (expld. as a *vessel in which cups are washed*), Moer.p.422 P. (s.v.l.).

III. in building, *projection*, π. ἔχειν Apollod.*Poliorc*.166.10.

πρόχῠσις, εως, ἡ, *pouring out*, οὐλὰς κριθέων πρόχυσιν ἐποιέετο, = προέχεε, Hdt.1.160.

II. π. τῆς γῆς *deposition* of mud by water, alluvial soil, Id.2.5; π. ἐξ Αἰθιοπίης κατενηνειγμένην ὑπὸ τοῦ ποταμοῦ ib. 12, cf. A.R.2.964; Ἀσσυρίης π. χθονός D.P.772; π. ἰλυόεσσα Opp.*H*.1.116.

2. of sweat, ἡ δι᾽ ὅλου τοῦ σώματος ἐν ἱδρῶτι π. Ph.1.29.

III. metaph., *pouring forth*, τῶν παθῶν Longin.9.13, cf. Dam.*Pr*.84.

πρόχύται [ῠ] (sc. κριθαί), αἱ, = οὐλοχύται, E.*El*.803, *IA*1112, 1471, A.R.1.425.

II. *flowers* or *wreaths thrown* to popular persons in token of honour, Plu.*Dio*29.

πρόχῠταῖος, α, ον, *consisting in a libation*, θυσία cj. in E.*Fr*.912.5 (anap.).

πρόχῠτήριον, τό, = *fusorium*, *Gloss*.

πρόχύτης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, = πρόχοος, *jug*, *pitcher*, Ion Lyr.2, Alexand.Com.4, Simaristus et Philet.ap.Ath.11.496c.

πρόχῠτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for pouring*, ἀγγεῖον Sch.Od.1.136.

πρόχῠτός, ή, όν, *poured out in front*, πέτρησι προχυτῇσιν with *a shower of* stones, *h.Ap*.383.

II. Προχύτη νῆσος the island of *Procida* in the Gulf of Naples, formed by eruption from Vesuvius, D.H.1.53, Str.5.4.9.

πρόχωλος, ον, *very lame* or *halt*, Luc.*Ocyp*.146.

πρόχωμα, ατος, τό, *earth thrown up before* a place, *dam*, *IG*7.3170.5 (Orchom.Boeot.); v.l. for πρόσχωμα in LXX2Ki.20.15, Str.13.1.36.

προχῶναι, αἱ, = γλουτοί I, Archipp.41.

προχωνεύω, *smelt before*, *PLeid.X*.19 (Pass.), 30.

προχωννύω, pf. -κέχωκα, *form by deposition before*, τὰς νήσους Arist.*Mir*.836[a]30.

II. *dam back*, [τὴν θάλατταν] Aristid.*Or*.46(3).17.

προχωρέω, *go* or *come forward*, *advance*, πρὸς ἐμὴν χεῖρα as my hand guides thee, S.*Ph*.148 (anap.), etc.; of troops, Th.2.12, 3.111, etc.; of excrement, *to be voided*, Arist.*HA*594[b]22 (later Pass., Alex.Trall.9.3); οἶκος εἰς βορρᾶν προκεχωρηκώς, Lat. *vergens ad* .., Luc.*Hipp*.7: of Time, τοῦ αἰῶνος προκεχωρηκότος X.*Cyr*.8.7.1, cf. Hdn.2.2.2, etc.; προὐχώρει ὁ πότος X.*An*.7.3.26, cf. Luc.*DMeretr*.15.2: of Degree, προχωρεῖ καὶ οὐ μένει τό τε θερμότερον ἀεὶ καὶ τὸ ψυχρότερον ὡσαύτως Pl.*Phlb*.24d.

2. of coin, *pass current*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.47, S.E.*M*.1.178; of funds, *to be allocated* or *expended*, εἰς τὴν τῶν τειρώνων συντέλειαν *IGRom*.4.1763 (Tira), cf. *IG*4(1).91.10 (iii A.D.), *PSI*4.285.4 (iv A.D.).

b. *find a market, sell*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.6, al.; οὐ προχωρεῖ ὁ πυρὸς εἰ μὴ ἐκ δραχμῶν ἑπτά *PAmh*.2.133.18 (ii A.D.).

II. metaph., of states, wars, enterprises, etc., *proceed*, freq. with some word denoting a good or bad issue, δόξας εὖ προχωρῆσαι δόμος E.*Heracl*.486 (nisi leg. δρόμος); τὰ Περσέων πρήγματα ἐς ὃ δυνάμιος προκεχώρηκε Hdt.7.50; Ἴωσι προχωρησάντων ἐπὶ μέγα τῶν πραγμάτων Th.1.16; οὕτως ὠμὴ ‹ἡ› στάσις π. Id.3.81; αὐτῷ π. τὰ πράγματα ᾗ ἐβούλετο Id.1.74; τούτων προκεχωρηκότων ὡς ἐβούλοντο X.*HG*5.2.1, cf. 7.2.1, Cyr.2.3.16: abs., *go on well*, *prosper*, οὔ τι προχωρέειν οἷόν τε ἔσται τῶν πρηγμάτων Hdt.8.108; ἐπεί τέ σφι .. οὐ προεχώρεε [κάτοδος] Id.5.62; ἥν τινά γε προχωρῇ Hp.*Fract*.15 (v.l. προσ-); τὸ ἔργον π. Th.8.68; τὰ πλείω αὐτοῖς προὐκεχωρήκει Id.4.73, cf. 6.103; τὰ νῦν προχωρήσαντα your present *successes*, Id.4.18; of auguries and the like, τὰ διαβατήρια αὐτοῖς οὐ π. Id.5.54; ἴσως ἂν τὰ ἱερὰ μᾶλλον προχωροίη ἡμῖν X.*An*.6.4.21: rarely of ill success, *turn out*, παρὰ δόξαν αὐτοῖς π. τῶν πραγμάτων Plb.5.29.1; τὸ δ᾽ ἐς τοὐναντίον π. Luc.*Alex*.36.

2. impers., προχωρεῖ μοι *it goes on well* for me, *I have success*, commonly with neg., ὥς οἱ δόλῳ οὐ προεχώρεε when *he could* not *succeed* by craft, Hdt.1.205, cf. 84, Th.1.109, etc.; οὐ προὐχώρει ᾗ προσεδέχοντο *things did* not *succeed* as .., Id.3.18: c. inf., ἢν μὴ προχωρήσῃ ἴσον ἑκάστῳ ἔχοντι ἀπελθεῖν if *it be* not *possible* .., Id.4.59; ἐὰν τοῖς γεωργοῖς προχωρῇ πωλεῖν κτλ. *PCair.Zen*.723.8 (iii B.C.); ῥίψαντες, ὡς ἑκάστοις προὐχώρει (sc. ῥῖψαι) .. Arr.*An*.1.1.12; ἡνίκ᾽ ἂν ἑκάστῳ π. X.*Cyr*.1.2.4; ὁπόσα σοι προχωρεῖ as much as *is convenient*, ib. 3.2.29, cf. *An*.1.9.13: abs. in part., προκεχωρηκότων τοῖς Λακεδαιμονίοις ὥστε .. *when things went on so well* for them that .., Id.*HG*5.3.27.

3. later, of persons, *advance*, ἐπὶ μέγα π. Luc.*DMort*.12.2; of excess, ἐς πᾶν τρυφῆς π. D.C.39.37, cf. 48.1; ἐς τοῦτο, ὥστε .. Id.73.3; ἐς τοσοῦτον μανίας, ὡς .. Hdn.1.15.8.

III. *come forward to speak*, π. τῶν ἄλλων *come out in front of* the rest, v.l. in Din.3.14.

προχωρημα, ατος, τό, *excrement*, LXXEz.32.6.

προχωρησις, εως, ἡ, *going forth*, ἐς ἄφοδον Hp.*Fract*.16 (pl.).

II. *advance* of the tide, Thphr.*Metaph*.29 (pl.); *progress*, τὴν π. ποιουμένη [φιλοσοφία] Iamb.*Protr*.21.κ´; musical *progression*, Id.*VP*26.121; arithmetical *series*, Id.*in Nic*. p.63 P.

III. *proceeds*, Just.*Nov*.98.1.

προχωρητέον, *one must advance*, Gal.19.667.

προχωρητικός, ή, όν, = προφορικός, λόγος Numen.ap.Lyd.*Mens*.4.80.

πρόχωσις, εως, ἡ, *promontory*, *embankment*, *mole*, Aristid.*Or*.46(3).17, Philostr.*VS*2.23.3.

προψᾰλάσσω, *assail*, S.*Ichn*.241 (lyr.).

πρόψαλμα, ατος, τό, sine interpr., *Gloss*.

προψηλᾰφάω, *massage beforehand*, Paul.Aeg.4.1 (Pass.).

προψηλᾰφημα, ατος, τό, = προοίμιον in music, *prelude*, Procl.*in Ti*.1.355 D. (pl.).

προψηνίζω, *inoculate figs beforehand* (cf. ψηνίζω), *EM*818.29 (Pass.).

προψηφίζομαι, *decree before*, esp. in pf. Pass., *Inscr.Prien*.105.54 (i B.C.), *IG*12(2).26.6 (Mytilene), *CIG*3597*b* (Ilium), 4380*n*[3] (add.) (Termessus Minor), D.C.43.14.

II. Act., *reckon beforehand*, *PMag.Leid.W*.1.4:—Pass., Vett.Val.312.35.

προψυχρίζω, = sq., of wine, Gal.6.813 (Pass.).

προψύχω [ῡ], *cool before*, Gal.11.480, *PLeid.X*.82:—Pass., Plu.2.690f (nisi leg. περιψ-), Gal.6.690.

προῳδικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a prelude*, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.1142, Heph.*Poëm*.4.

προωδίνω [ῑ], *to be in travail with antecedently*, τὴν κοσμικὴν ἰδέαν Dam.*Pr*.106.

προῳδός, ἡ, (ᾠδή) *prelude*, *overture*, Sch.Ar.*Av*.1372, *EM*691.48.

II. *a short verse before a longer one*, opp. ἐπῳδός, Heph.*Poëm*.7.

προώδων, = προόδους (q.v.), Phryn.*PS*p.101 B.

προωθέω, aor. προέωσα, contr. part. πρώσας Hp.*Nat.Mul*.3, *AP*12.206 (Strat.), Luc.*Asin*.9; imper. πρῶσον prob. in Hsch.:—*push forward*, *propel*, Pl.*Phd*.84d (metaph.), Arist.*HA*611[b]32, al., Agatharch.5, *PPetr*.2p.59 (iii B.C.); βιαίως π. τινὰ ἐπί τι Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.95; π. αὑτόν *rush on*, X.*Cyn*.10.10.

2. simply, *push*, ὀπίσω Hp.*Mul*.1.69, cf. 2.145, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.106 (Pass.), Antyll.ap.Orib.46.27.6; κάτω Hp.*Nat.Mul*. l.c.

II. *thrust forward*, sens. obsc., Luc. l.c.

III. Pass., *to be pushed forward*, Thphr.*HP*3.6.2; τὸ στῆθος ἔξω προεωθεῖτο, in tetanus, Aristid.*Or*.49(25).17.

προωθισμός, ὁ, *pushing forward*, Simp.*in Cael*.543.23.

προώλης, ες, (ὄλλυμι) *utterly destroyed* or *ruined*, ἐξώλης καὶ π. D.19.172, cf. 18.324, Ael.*Fr*.325, Ἀρχ. Ἀελτ. 11 παρ. 20 (Lesbos, πρωώλ-).

προωμοσία, ἡ, *prosecutor's affidavit*, Poll.8.55.

προωνέομαι, *buy beforehand*, *IG*12(3).169.9, 170.8 (Astypalaea), Gal.14.68; *TAM*4(1).366.

προωνητικός, ή, όν, *bought previously*, προωνητικῷ δικαίῳ *on the basis of a former purchase*, *PColl.Youtie*71.20 (A.D. 281).

προωνύμιον [ῠ], τό, (ὄνομα) = Lat. *praenomen*, *Gloss*.

προώνῠμος, ον, *called by a name previously*, Nonn.*D*.17.397.

προώριος, ον, *dying untimely*, Nonn.*D*.33.53.

πρόωρος, ον, (ὥρα) *before the time*, *untimely*, πένθος Ph.2.314; πολιοί Aret.*SD*2.13; γῆρας Luc.*Am*.21, cf. *AP*7.643 (Crin.), Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc*.21.8, Plu.2.101f; of a person, = foreg., *AP*13.27 (Phal.), *IGRom*.4.616 (Temenothyrae): Comp., Sor.1.33; adv. προώρως, Paul.Aeg.3.76.1 (295.3 H.).

πρόωσις, εως, ἡ, (προωθέω) *pushing forward, propulsion*, Arist.*Cael*.297[b]13, *Mu*.396[a]8, Thphr.*HP*3.6.3, etc.; *extrusion* of calculi, Aret.*CA*2.8; contr. **πρῶσις,** prob. in Hsch.

πρόωσμός, ὁ, = foreg., Hero *Aut*.8.3.

πρόώστης, ου, ὁ, *projecting beam, swing-beam*, Aen.Tact.32.5 (pl.).

πρόωστικός, ή, όν, *propellent, expulsive*, δύναμις Gal.*Nat.Fac*.3.3, cf. *UP*4.7. Adv. -κῶς S.E.*M*.10.83.

προωφελέω, *assist before*, Ph.1.186 (v.l. -προσ-).

πρόωφος· πρόσκοπος, Hsch.

προωχὴς ἵππος· ὁ ἐκ τῶν ὄπισθεν μετέωρος καὶ τῷ ἀναστήματι καὶ τῇ ἱππασίᾳ, Id.

πρύανος· νέος, Id.

πρῠλέες, έων, οἱ, *men-at-arms, soldiers*, αὐτοὶ δὲ π. σὺν τεύχεσι θωρηχθέντες, opp. chiefs fighting from chariots, Il.11.49; πρώτοισι μετὰ πρυλέεσσι 21.90; Λαοδάμαντα, ἡγεμόνα πρυλέων 15.517; κυνέην .. ἑκατὸν πολίων πρυλέεσσ' ἀραρυῖαν 5.744; Ἄρης .. πρυλέεσσι κελεύων Hes.*Sc*.193: dat. pl. (Boeot. or Lacon.) προυλέσι (q.v.).

2. later as Adj., *close, in masses*, like foot-soldiers, Opp.*C*.3.125.

πρυλεύσεις· ἐπὶ τῆς ἐκφορᾶς τῶν τελευτησάντων παρὰ τῷ ἱερεῖ, Hsch.

πρύλῐς [ῠ], εως, ἡ, *dance in armour, armed dance*, Call.*Jov*.52, *Dian*.240; Cypr., = πυρρίχη I, acc. to Arist.*Fr*.519.

πρύμνᾰ, acc. -ᾰν Th.1.50, al., *PCair.Zen*.54.8 (iii B.C.); Ion. and Ep. **πρύμνη** (also in S.*Ph*.482, Ar.*V*.399 (anap.); both forms in Phryn.*PS* p.114 B.): ἡ:—prop. fem. of πρυμνός (sc. ναῦς), *stern, poop*, in Hom. mostly πρύμνη νηῦς in full, νηῒ πάρα πρύμνῃ, νηὸς ἄπο πρύμνης, Il.7.383, al., 15.435; ἐπὶ πρύμνῃ .. νηΐ 11.600; νηῒ ἐνὶ π. Od.2.417: pl., νηυσὶν ἔπι πρύμνῃσι Il.12.403; ἐπὶ π. νέεσσι 13.333; ἐπὶ πρύμνῃσιν (ναῦφι going before) 8.475; but also τῆς (sc. νηός) πρύμνη Od.13.84, cf. Pl.*Phd*.58a, c; π. alone, Il.1.409, al.:—Phrases: πρύμνην ἀνακρούεσθαι Hdt.8.84; also metaph. of a man, Ar. l.c.; χωρεῖν πρύμναν *retire, draw back*, E.*Andr*.1120; ἐπείγει κατὰ πρύμναν, of a fair wind, S.*Ph*.1451 (anap.); κατὰ π. ἵσταται τὸ πνεῦμα Th.2.97; ἄγειν ἑαυτὴν ἐκ πρύμνης, metaph. of the soul, Dam.*Pr*.400.—Ships were generally drawn up on land by the stern, [νῆας] πεδίονδε εἴρυσαν, αὐτὰρ τεῖχος ἐπὶ πρύμνῃσιν ἔδειμαν Il.14.32; κατὰ πρύμνας καὶ ἀμφ' ἅλα ἔλσαι Ἀχαιούς 1.409; πρύμνας λῦσαι E.*Hec*.539.

2. metaph., π. πόλεος *the Acropolis*, A.*Supp*.345; also of *the vessel* of the State, Id.*Th*.2, 760 (lyr.); so ἐκ πρύμνης φρενός, prob. in Id.*Supp*.989; prov., πρῷρα καὶ πρύμνα, i.e. all that is most important, τῆς Ἑλλάδος D.Chr.37.36.

II. *bottom, foot*, π. Ὄσσας dub. in E.*El*.445 (lyr.).

πρύμνᾰδε, Adv. *towards the stern*, Hsch.

πρύμναῖος, α, ον, *of a stern*, πείσματα A.R.4.208, Tryph.139, cf. *AP*10.16.9 (Theaet.), Opp.*H*.1.191.

πρύμνηθεν, Dor. **-ᾱθεν,** *from the stern*, A.*Th*.209, Luc.*Lex*.15; *by the stern*, π. λάβε Il.15.716; *stern-foremost*, Arat.348; dub.sens., E.*IT*1349; πομπεύσαις πρύμνᾱθεν, of a fair wind, Erinn.1.

πρύμνήσιος, α, ον, *of a stern*, κάλως E.*HF*479.

II. mostly neut. pl. πρυμνήσια (sc. δεσμά), *stern-cables*, κατὰ .. π. ἔδησαν Il.1.436; ἀνάψαι Od.9.137; ἀνά .. π. λῦσαι 9.178, cf. 2.418, al.: metaph., ἐν σοὶ τἀμὰ βίου πρυμνήσι' ἀνῆπται *AP*12.159 (Mel.), cf. *PMag.Berol*.1.346.

πρύμνήτης, ου, ὁ, *steersman*: metaph., χώρας τῆσδε π. ἄναξ '*the pilot*' of the State, A.*Eu*.16; ἄνδρα .. π. χθονός ib. 765.

II. as masc. Adj., = foreg., π. κάλως E.*Med*.770.

2. of a fair wind, v.l. for ἀργέστης, A.R.4.1628.

πρύμνητικός, ή, όν, = πρυμνήσιος, ἄφλαστα Callix.1.

II. -κή, ἡ, *poop-awning*, *PCair.Zen*.54.4, 19 (iii B.C.).

πρύμνόθεν, Adv. = πρύμνηθεν, A.R.4.911, Arat.343, etc.

II. *from the bottom*; Opp.*H*.1.455, hence, *utterly, root and branch*, ὀλλύναι A.*Th*.71, 1061 (anap.).

πρύμνόν, τό, *lower part, end*, π. θέναρος Il.5.339: pl., πρυμνοῖς ἀγορᾶς ἔπι at the *far end* of the agora, Pi.*P*.5.93.—Prop. neut. of sq.

πρύμνός, ή, όν, Ep. Adj. *hindmost, undermost, end-most*, π. βραχίων *the end of* the arm (where it joins the shoulder), Il.13.532, 16.323; π. γλῶσσα, κέρα, σκέλος, ὦμος, *the end* of the [limb] *next the body*, 5.292, 13.705, 16.314, Od.17.504; ὕλην π. ἐκτάμνειν cut off *at the root*, Il.12.149; δόρυ π. *the lowest part* of a spear-head (where it joins the shaft), 17.618; [λᾶας] πρυμνὸς παχύς broad *at base*, opp. ὕπερθεν ὀξύς, 12.446; πέτραι τε [πρ]υμναί *broad-based* rocks, prob. in E.*Antiop*.p.21 A.: Sup. πρυμνότατος Od.17.463; cf. πρύμνα, πρυμνόν; Hsch. has πρυμνός· κάτωθεν βαρύς, ἢ πλοῦτος.

πρύμνοῦχος, ον, (ἔχω) *holding the ship's stern*, κάλος *AP*7.374 (Marc. Arg.).

II. *detaining the ships* (because they were anchored *by the stern*), Αὖλις E.*El*.1022.

πρύμνώρεια, ἡ, (ὄρος) *lower slope, foot of a mountain*, Il.14.307, Pisand. Larandensis ap.*St.*Byz. s.v. Νιφάτης.

πρῠτᾰνάρχης, ου, ὁ, *president of a aboard of* πρυτάνεις *Ath.Mitt*.6.42 (Cyzicus).

πρῠτᾰνεία (A), Ion. **-ηΐη,** ἡ, *presidency*, at Athens the period during which the πρυτάνεις of each φυλή in turn presided in the βουλή and ἐκκλησία, Antipho 6.45, And.1.73; ἑνδεκάτῃ τῆς πρυτανείας (sc. τῆς Πανδιονίδος) Decr.ap.D.24.27, cf. Lex ib. 39, *IG*1.57.53, al., 2212.4, 223 *A* 4, al.: also κατὰ πρυτανείαν by *presidencies*, i.e. every 35 or 36 days, Lys.30.5, D.59.27; ὁ γραμματεὺς ὁ κατὰ π. *IG*2.120.16, al.; καθ' ἑκάστην π. Aeschin.3.25.

b. *the body of* πρυτάνεις, *IG*2.415.15 (iv B.C.), cf. ib. 330.8, 35 (all pl.).

II. *office* or *government of* πρυτάνεις, at Miletus, Arist.*Pol*.1305[a]17; at Rhodes, Plu.2.813d (pl.); at Halicarnassus, *SIG*1015.2; at Mytilene, *IG*12(2).68.

2. *any public office held by rotation* for given periods; π. τῆς ἡμέρης the *chief command* for the day, held by each general in turn, Hdt.6.110.

πρῠτᾰνεία (B), ἡ, fem. of πρυτάνειος, title of Ἑστία at Syros, *IG*12(5).659.10.

πρῠτᾰνεῖον, Ion. **-ήϊον** (also **βρυτανεῖον,** *Schwyzer*183.15 (Crete, iii B.C.), cf. Sch.Pi.*N*.11.1, and v. πρυτανεύω), τό, *the magistrates' hall, town-hall*, Hdt.1.146, 3.57, 7.197, Ar.*Ach*.125, Th.2.15, D.19.32, etc.; ἐν πρυτανείῳ δειπνεῖν, σιτεῖσθαι, Ar.*Pax*1084, Pl.*Ap*.36d, cf. *IG*1.77.4, 13; ἐπὶ δεῖπνον εἰς τὸ π. καλεῖν τινα D.50.13, Aeschin.2.46, cf. Ar.*Eq*.1404; καλέσαι ἐπὶ ξένια εἰς πρυτανεῖον prob. in *IG*1.19; εἰς π. ἐκάλεσα D.19.234; οὗ γὰρ μὴ τίθενται συμβολαί, π. ταῦτα πάντα προσαγορεύεται are called *free tables,* Timocl.8.18, cf. *SIG*4 (Cyzicus, vi B.C.): metaph., τῆς Ἑλλάδος αὐτὸ τὸ π. τῆς σοφίας Pl.*Prt*.337d, cf. Theopomp.Hist.267.

II. *a law-court* at Athens, τὸ ἐπὶ πρυτανείῳ δικαστήριον, οἱ ἐκ πρυτανείου καταδικασθέντες, D.23.76, Decr.ap.And.1.78, cf. Plu.*Sol*.19.

2. πρυτανεῖα, τά, *sum deposited by each party to a lawsuit before the suit began*, π. τιθέναι, κατατιθέναι, *IG*1.22.33, 28.5, cf. Ar.*Nu*.1136, 1180, *V*.659, etc.; ἄνευ πρυτανείων *IG*1.3.29; π. τιθέτω ὁ διώκων τοῦ αὑτοῦ μέρους Lex ap.D.43.71; ἵν' αἱ θέσεις γίγνοιντο τῇ νουμηνίᾳ (sc. τῶν πρυτανείων) Ar.*Nu*.1191; δέχεσθαι τὰ π. to receive *this deposit,* i.e. to allow the action to be brought, ib. 1197; π. ἐκτίνειν to pay *this deposit,* D.47.64; of other funds, τοῖς μνήμοσιν δοῦναι τοὺς ἄρχοντας .. ἀπὸ τῶν πρυτανείων δραχμὰς ΔΔΔ *SEG*33.679 (Paros, ii BC).

πρῠτᾰνειος, α, ον, *of* or *belonging to the prytanes,* Aristid.*Or*.50(26).88; cf. πρυτανεία (B).

2. as title of Hermes, *SEG*39.870 (Ceos, v B.C.).

πρῠτᾰνευμα, ατος, τό, *presidency*, i.e. *president, Suppl.Hell*.982.14 (i B.C.).

πρῠτᾰνεύς, έως, ὁ, = πρύτανις, *IG*12(1).49.12 (Rhodes), f.l. in Harp. s.v. πρυτανεύοντα.

πρῠτᾰνεύω (also **βρυτανεύω,** *IG*9(1).111 (Elatea), cf. πρυτανεῖον), *to be* πρύτανις or *president, hold sway*, ἀθανάτοισι *among* them, *h.Ap*.68; so of God, Ph.2.595.

2. *to be chairman* of a board, D.21.87; of a βουλή, *POxy*.2130.7 (iii A.D.), etc.

II. at Athens, *hold the presidency*, prop. of the tribe in order of πρυτανεία in βουλή and ἐκκλησία, ἔτυχεν .. ἡ φυλὴ [Ἀντιοχὶς] πρυτανεύουσα Pl.*Ap*.32b, cf. *Grg*.473e; Ἀκαμαντὶς ἐπρυτάνευε *IG*1.16, Th.4.118, etc.: sts. of an individual member of the πρυτανεία, *IG*1.39.14, al., Antipho 6.45; οἱ τότε πρυτανεύσαντες And.1.46.

b. generally, of the *mover* of a motion, ὁ πρυτανεύσας ταῦτα καὶ πείσας D.15.3.

2. π. περὶ εἰρήνης *put the question on a motion for* peace, this being the duty of the Prytanes, Ar.*Ach*.60; εἰρήνην πρυτανεῦσαι Isoc.4.121: hence,

3. π. τινὶ εἰρήνην *obtain* peace for another, Luc.*Demon*.9, cf. *PStrassb*.5.8 (Pass., iii A.D.); φιλίαν τισί D.C.46.11; πᾶσι τὰ ἀγαθά Aristid.*Or*.26(14).109; [αἱ Πλειάδες] τὸ ἔαρ ἡμῖν π. *herald* the spring, Procop.Gaz.p.141 B.

III. generally, *control, regulate*, joined with διοικεῖν, D.5.6:—Pass., πρυτανεύεσθαι *to suffer oneself to be guided*, Id.9.60.

2. metaph., δεῖπνον χαριέντως πεπρυτανευμένον *served* daintily, Alex.110.4; of persons, *to be entertained*, χορηγίᾳ βασιλικῇ Plu.2.602a.

πρῠτᾰνηΐη, πρῠτᾰνήϊον, Ion. for πρυτανεία, -νεῖον.

πρῠτᾰνῐκός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a* πρύτανις, ἡ π. ἐξουσία *IG*12(7).396.5 (Amorgos), cf. *Inscr.Perg*.254.7; π. γραφή action *against a* πρύτανις, Harp. s.v. ῥητορικὴ γραφή; ἐσθῆτες Herm.Hist.2: -κόν, τό, = πρυτανεῖον, στῆσαι ἐν τῷ π. *IG*2.915, al.; also, *receipts from* πρυτανεῖα (?), ib. 11(2).287 *A* 13 (Delos, iii B.C.).

2. *having the rank of ex-*πρύτανις, Wilcken *Chr*.27.16 (ii A.D.), etc.

πρῠτᾰνις, also **πρότανις** (q.v.), gen. εως, *ruler, lord*, π. κύριε .. ἀγυιᾶν καὶ στρατοῦ Pi.*P*.2.58, cf. B.18.43; στεροπᾶν κεραυνῶν τε π., of Zeus, Pi.*P*.6.24; ἵππων, of Poseidon, Stesich.49; ἀγορῆς π., of Apollo, Simon.164; μακάρων π., of Zeus, A.*Pr*.170 (anap.); Κρόνιε πρύτανι Φρύγιε E.*Tr*.1288 (lyr.); π. συμποσίων, i.e. Dionysus, Ion Lyr.1.14; οἶνον .. ἀνθρώπων π. Id.9.3; δυσαμεριᾶν π., of the Sphinx, A.*Fr*.236; Ἡρόδοτον .. ἱστορίης πρύτανιν *App.Anth*.2.21; πλούτου καὶ σοφίης π., of Periander, Epigr.ap.D.L.1.97; π. ὕμνων (sc. ἡ ᾠδή) *Lyr.Adesp*.80; μούσης ὑψινόου π. *Epigr.Gr*.440.10 (Batanaea); τέχνας ὁ π. πέλεκυς *AP*6.205 (Leon.); πρυτάνεις κόσμου, of the stars, LXXWi.13.2; ὅρκος .. ἀληθείας γενόμενος ἡμῖν π. Hierocl.*in CA*2 p.422 M.

II. at Athens, *member of the tribe presiding in* βουλή or ἐκκλησία, τοὺς πρυτάνεις τοὺς τότε πρυτανεύσαντας And.1.46, etc.; in other states, οἱ π. οἱ πρυτανεύοντες τὸν μῆνα *SIG*1015.19 (Halic.), cf. *IG*12(3).169 (Astypalaea); at Calynda in Caria, *PCair.Zen*.341(*a*).23 (iii B.C.).

2. πρυτάνεις τῶν ναυκράρων, *officials of the* ναύκραροι (q.v.).

3. in other Greek states title of a *chief magistrate*, *IG*12(1).53, al. (Rhodes); in Lycia, Ephipp.5.19 (anap.); at Miletus, Arist.*Pol*.1305ᵃ18; as title of a *chief priest*, ib. 1322ᵇ29: rarely of a woman, *IGRom*.4.1325 (Phocaea), *CIG*3953*d* (Trapezopolis).

b. pl., title of a board of magistrates, *SIG*581.91 (Hierapytna. ii B.C.), 976.3 (Samos, ii B.C.), etc.

c. *president* of a council, *POxy*.77.2 (iii A.D.), etc.

πρῠτᾰνῖτις, ιδος, as title of Ἑστία, = πρυτανεία (B), Herm.Hist.2.

πρώ or **πρῴ, πρῳαίτερον, πρῳαίτατα,**, v. πρωΐ.

πρωβοκάτωρ, ὁ, v. προβοκάτωρ.

πρωγγυεύω, -ος, v. προεγγυ-εύω, -ος.

***πρώειρα**, v. πρῷρα.

πρῳζός, v. πρωϊζός.

πρωή, ἡ, = Lat. *mane*, *Gloss*.

πρώην, Dor. **πρώᾶν** Theoc.8.23, 14.5, Mosch.3.69; πρόᾶν Theoc.4.60, 5.4, 15.15; Theoc.5.4, 15.15; contr. **πρῶν** Call.*Fr*.84, Herod.5.62; πρᾶν Theoc.2.115:—*lately, just now*, Il.5.832, 24.500, Ar.*Fr*.408, Alex.258, Herod. l.c., *UPZ*42.25 (ii B.C.), Cic.*Att*.6.4.3, etc.; in a book, *above*, Arist.*EN*1104ᵇ18.

2. *long ago*, Procop.Gaz.*Pan*.p.505 B.; Ἀγησίλαος ὁ π. ib.p.514 B.

3. generally *in the past earlier*, *Cod.Just*.1.3.41.11, 8.10.12.4.

II. more definitely, *the day before yesterday*, οὐ .. χθές, ἀλλὰ π. Th.3.113; μέχρι οὗ π. τε καὶ χθές till yesterday or *the day before*, i.e. till *very lately*, Hdt.2.53; π. καὶ χθές D.44.42; χθές τε καὶ π. Ar.*Ra*.726; χθὲς καὶ π. Pl.*Lg*.677d; τὰ ἐχθές καὶ π. Id.*Grg*.470d; ἐχθὲς καὶ π. Isoc.6.27; ἄρτι καὶ π., ὀψὲ καὶ π., Plu.*Brut*.1, 2.394b.

πρῳηρότης or **πρωι-** (scanned ⏑ ⏑), εω, ὁ, (ἀρόω) *early plougher*, prob. in Hes.*Op*.490 (cj., vv.ll. πρωτηρότης, προη-).

πρωθευρετής, οῦ, ὁ, *first discoverer*, Nicom.*Harm.Exc*.1.

πρωθήβης, ου, ὁ, *in the prime of youth*, παῖδας πρωθήβας Il.8.518; κοῦροι π. Od.8.263, cf. Epigr. in *BpW*.32.480 (Delph.): in late Prose, Luc.*DMort*.5.2, App.*Hisp*.65; π. φοίνιξ *SEG*7.195 (Syria, iv A.D.):—fem. πρωθήβη only Od.1.431; also **-ῆβις,** *IG*14.2122, Hdn.Gr.2.67.

πρωθηβος, ον, = foreg., B.17.57.

πρωθϊερεύς, έως, ὁ, *chief priest*, *Inscr.Cret*.1.xxii 12 (Olus, i A.D.); v. πρωτοϊερεύς.

πρωθύστερος, ον, *hindmost foremost, last first*, π. ὁ τρόπος Sch.E.*Or*.702: neut., = ὕστερον πρότερον, Sch.E.*Ph*.887, etc.

πρωΐ [ῐ], Att. **πρῴ** (Hdn.Gr.1.494, Sch.Ar.*Av*.132, etc.), though codd. commonly give πρῶϊ, πρωΐ, or πρῷ: Adv.: (πρό), πρωΐ Men.*Inc*.58:—*early in the day, at morn*, opp. ὀψέ (acc. to Thphr.*Sign*.9, *the forenoon, between* ἀνατολή *and* μεσημβρία), πρωΐ (v.l. πρῶϊ) ὑπηοῖοι Il.8.530, al.: c. gen., πρωΐ ἔτι τῆς ἡμέρης Hdt.9.101; ἑκάστης ἡμέρας τὸ πρῴ X.*HG*1.1.30, cf. *PSI*3.402.10 (iii B.C.): also πρῴ πάνυ Ar.*V*.104; πρῴ τῇ ὑστεραίᾳ *early* next morning, X.*Cyr*.1.4.16; τὸ πρωΐ LXXGe.19.27; ἅμα πρωΐ Ev.Matt.20.1; ἀπὸ πρωΐ ἕως ἑσπέρας Act.Ap.28.23.

2. generally, *betimes, early*, Hes.*Op*.461, *Fr*.204, Ar.*Av*.132, etc.: c. gen., πρωΐ τοῦ ἦρος, τοῦ θέρεος, Hp.*Epid*.1.1, 2.

3. = πρὸ καιροῦ (Phryn.*PS* p.106 B.), *too soon, too early*, πρῴ γε στενάζεις (v.l. πρό) A.*Pr*.696; δέδοικα γὰρ μὴ πρῴ λέγοις ἄν S.*Tr*.631; πρῴ ἐσ βαλόντες, καὶ τοῦ σίτου ἔτι χλωροῦ ὄντος Th.4.6, cf. Pl.*Prm*.135c.—Comp. and Sup. πρωΐτερον (or πρῴτερον), πρωΐτατα (or πρῴτατα) are found in Th.7.19, 39, 8.101, Arr.*Ind*.26.4, Aristid.*Or*.47(23).35, 51(27).51, v.l. in Hp.*Epid*.2.1.6, 2.3.2, 6.8.13, al.; but usu. πρωϊαίτερον (or πρῳαίτερον), πρωϊαίτατα (or πρῳαίτατα), Hp. ll.cc. (v.l.), Pl.*Phd*.59d, e, *Tht*.150e, *Prt*.326c, X.*Cyr*.8.8.9, etc.

πρωΐα, v. πρώϊος.

πρωϊανθής, ές, *flowering early*, Thphr.*CP*5.1.12.

πρωϊβλαστέω, *sprout early*, Thphr.*HP*1.9.6, *CP*5.6.6, etc.

πρωϊβλαστής, ές, (βλάστη) *budding* or *sprouting early*, Id.*HP*1.14.3, *CP*1.10.7: also neut. pl. -βλαστα, Id.*HP*3.4.2, cf. *CP*5.1.6 (cj.).

πρωϊβλαστία, ἡ, *early budding*, ib. 1.21.3.

πρωϊζός, όν, πρῳζός, Call.*fr*.559 Pf. (in corrupt fr.); π.· προχθεσινός, ὑπόγυος *EM*691.54.

II. neut. as adv., *the day before*, pl., χθιζά τε καὶ π. Il.2.303.

2. *very early*, pl., οὕτω δὴ π. κατέδραθες Theoc.18.9; sg., π. ὁδεύων *Epic.Alex.adesp*.4.6; in indeterminate sense, τὸ π. Lys.*fr*.68.

πρωΐθεν, Adv., (πρωΐ) *from morning*, ἀπὸ π. LXXEx.18.13, Ru.2.7; ἐκ π. ib. 3Ki.18.26; cf. Hdn.Gr.1.501; ἀπὸ πρωΐθεν *previously*, *SEG*31.983 (Ionia, ii/i B.C.).

πρωϊκαρπέω, *bear fruit early*, Thphr.*CP*1.13.9.

πρωϊκαρπία, ἡ, *fruiting early*, ib. 1.17.8.

πρωΐκαρπος, ον, *fruiting early*, Id.*HP*1.14.3, *CP*1.10.7.

πρώϊμος, ον, Ion. **πρόϊμος**:—*early*, of fruits, X.*Oec*.17.4, Arist.*Pr*.924b5, *OGI*56.68 (Canopus, iii B.C.); of winter, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.172; ὥρη Call. l.c.; also, *born early*, ἄρνες *PCair.Zen*.771.10 (iii B.C.).

2. metaph., *precocious*, π. πονηρία Metrod.*Fr*.56. Adv. Comp., περὶ τὸν αὐτὸν καιρὸν .., προιμώτερον δέ *Peripl.M.Rubr*.28; -ώτερον *PTeb*.27.25 (ii B.C.).

πρωϊνός [ῐ], ή, όν, later form of πρώϊος (for wh. it is f.l. in Thphr.*CP*3.24.2), *PCair.Zen*.207.36 (iii B.C.), LXXGe.49.27, Ex.29.41, al.; ἐδωδή Plu.2.726f, cf. Ath.1.11c; ἔργα Babr.124.17. Adv. -νῶς interpol. in Suid. s.v. πρώϊμος.

πρώϊος, Att. **πρῷος,** α, ον: (πρωΐ, πρῴ):—*early*,

I. *early in the day, at early morn*, Il.15.470 (neut. πρώϊον as Adv. = πρωΐ); π. ἐμπολέα *AP*6.304 (Phan.); π. ῥόδον Call.*Lav.Pall*.27; also περὶ δείλην πρωΐην Hdt.8.6; δείλης πρωΐας Philem.210.

2. Subst. πρωΐα, ἡ, *early morning*, ἅμα τῇ π. Aristeas304; ἦν δὲ πρωΐα Ev.Jo.18.28; πρωΐας γενομένης Ev.Matt.27.1: gen. πρωΐας as Adv., Archig.ap.Gal.12.444.5 = πρῴ, ib. 21.18: with Preps., καθ' ἑκάστην πρωΐαν J.*AJ*7.8.1; ἀπὸ πρωΐας ἄχρις ἡλίου δύσεως *IG*4.597.16 (Argos), cf. *PLond*.3.1177.66 (ii A.D.).

II. *early in the year*, πρώϊος [ὁ στρατὸς] συνελέγετο Hdt.8.130; φῖτυ π. S.*fr*.889 R.; τῶν καρπίμων ἄττα μή 'στι π. Ar.*V*.264; σικύων πρῴων Id.*Pax*1001, cf. 1164 (lyr.), Thphr.*CP*4.11.1; π. χειμών an *early* winter, Id.*Sign*.40; τὸν πρώϊον (or πρῷον) σῖτον *PCair.Zen*.155.2 (iii B.C.); διὰ τὸ τὰ μὲν πρώϊα, τὰ δ' ὄψια προΐεσθαι (sc. ᾠά) Arist.*HA*543a9; π. τόπος an *early* place, i.e. producing early fruits, Thphr.*HP*8.2.9: Comp. πρωΐτερος Id.*CP*5.6.5 codd.

III. *early in one's life*, *AP*7.439 (Theodorid.), 716 (Dionys.).

πρώϊότης, ητος, ἡ, *earliness*, of fruits, ib. 4.11.9.

πρωϊσπορέομαι, *to be sown early*, Thphr.*HP*8.1.2.

πρωΐσπορος, ον, *sown* or *to be sown early*, ib. 8.1.3 (Posit. and Comp.).

πρωΐτερον, πρωΐτατα, v. πρωΐ 3.

πρώκεα· δῶρα, Hsch. (leg. προίκια).

πρώκϊος, η, ον, *dewy*, cj. in Call.*fr*.1.34 Pf.

πρωκτίζω, = Lat. *paedico*, Ar.*Th*.1124.

πρωκτοπεντετηρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *quinquennial debauchery*, Ar.*Pax*876.

πρωκτός, ὁ, *anus*, Hippon104.32 W.; Ar.*V*.604, etc.; π. καμήλου Id.*Pax*758; π. κυνός Id.*Ach*.863.

πρωκτοτηρέω, *to be a watcher of* πρωκτοί, Ar.*Eq*.878.

πρωλυθίαι· παρειμένοι, παραλελυμένοι, and **πρωλύθιον**· ὁ ἐπιφερὴς καὶ ἐπὶ στόμα, Hsch.

πρῷμος, ον, Att. for πρώϊμος, Ar.*Fr*.373.

πρών, ὁ, gen. πρῶνος (as pr. n., Paus.2.34.11 codd.), πρωνός Id.2.35.4, al. codd., *AP*9.328 (Damostr.); Ep. Dat. pl. πρώνεσσι Q.S.4.520:—*foreland, headland*, Hom. only in Il., πρὼν ἰσχάνει ὕδωρ ὑλήεις 17.747: elsewh. in pl. πρώονες, 8.557, 12.282, 16.299; later, πρώονές τε καὶ χαράδραι Alcm.60.2, cf. Q.S.2.120; πρῶνες ἔξοχοι Pi.*N*.4.52; Λοκρῶν πρῶνες S.*Tr*.788; Πόσειδον, ὃς Αἰγαίου μέδεις πρῶνας Id.*Fr*.371 (lyr.); ἔρημοι πρῶνες ἀνθρώπων E.*Cyc*.116; πορθμοῦ κάτοπτον πρῶνα, of Geraneia, A.*Ag*.307; ἀμφοτέρας ἅλιον πρῶνα κοινὸν αἴας, *forelands* on both sides of the Hellespont, Id.*Pers*.132 (lyr.); π. ἅλιος, of the Troad, ib. 879; Δελφὸς π., of Parnassus, *Pae.Delph*.7:—Ep. also **πρηών,** ῶνος, ὡς δ' ὅτ' ἀπὸ μεγάλου πέτρη πρηῶνος ὀρούσῃ Hes.*Sc*.437, cf. Nic.*Al*.104, D.P.116,

Coluth.14, 102: dat. pl. πρηόσιν Call.*Dian*.52: in later Prose, Ant.Lib.11.1, 23.5; also **πρεών,** όνος, *AP*6.253 (Crin.). (Orig. **πρηών,** όνος, whence **πρεών,** όνος and ῶνος, also (contr.) **πρών,** πρῶνος, pl. πρῶνες (then, by 'distraction' of ω and its accent, πρώονες).)

πρῶν, v. πρώην.

πρώξ, ἡ, gen. πρωκός, *dewdrop*, only pl., πρῶκας σιτίσδεται ὥσπερ ὁ τέττιξ Theoc.4.16, cf. Call.*Ap*.41, Hsch.

πρῷος, v. πρώϊος.

πρωπέρῠσι, v. προπέρυσι.

πρωρά, v. φρουρά.

πρῷρα [ᾰ in nom. and acc. sg., A.*Supp*.716, S.*Ph*.482, *Fr*.726, E.*Hel*.1563, 1582, *Or*.362, *IT*1134 (lyr.); nom. πρῷ' with elision in *IG*2.2836; acc. πρῷρᾱν is f.l. in A.R.1.372; πρῴρην is found in codd. of Hdt.1.194, 7.180], ἡ, *forepart of a ship, prow*, εἰς ἴκρια νηὸς πρῴρης Od.12.230 (here prob. adjectival with νηός), cf. Hdt. ll.cc., etc.; πνεῦμα τοὐκ πρῴρας a contrary wind, opp. κατὰ πρύμναν, S.*Ph*.639.

2. metaph., πρῷρα βιότου *the prow* of life's vessel, i.e. early youth, E.*Tr*.103 (anap.); ὦ πρῷρα λοιβῆς Ἑστία *thou who art first entitled to* it, S.*Fr*.726; πάροιθεν πρῴρας .. καρδίας before my heart's *prow*, in front of my heart, A.*Ch*.390 (lyr.); of the face, = πρόσωπον, Hsch.; cf. πρωραχθής, ἀνδρόπρῳρος, καλλίπρῳρος.

3. *end* of a vine-branch, Thphr.*HP*2.1.3 (cj. in *CP*3.14.7). (Written πρώρρα in Plb.8.6.1, al., but πρωιρ- in *PSI*4.382.2 (iii B.C.), cf. πρῳρατικός; κυανοπρωΐρους [⏑ ⏑ – – – –] is cited by *EM*692.32 from Hom., and κυανοπρώϊραν from Simon.241: hence πρῷρα is prob. contr. from a word of the form – – ⏑, but whether from *πρώειρα, as inferred by Hdn. Gr.2.410, is doubtful; perh. from *πρώαιρα, cf. νείαιρα; -πρωῑρ- in Hom. and Simon. may have arisen by 'distraction' of the contracted form.)

πρῳράζω, metaph., = κροτέω, in aor. part. πρῳράσαντες, Hsch.

πρῴρᾱθεν, Ion. **-ηθεν,** in Poets before a consonant **-θε**: Adv. *from the ship's head, from the front*, Pi.*P*.4.22, 10.52, Th.7.36, etc.; ἐκ πρῴρηθεν, opp. κατὰ πρύμναν, Theoc.22.11; ἀπὸ π. Q.S.14.378.

πρῳρᾱτεύω, *to be a* πρῳράτης, Ar.*Eq*.543, Demad.ap.Plu.*Cleom*.27, Alciphr.2.4; of a naval officer, *SIG*1225.3 (Rhodes, iii B.C.), *Supp.Epigr*.4.178.7 (Caria, ii B.C.); π. τριηρέων *GDI*3779.20 (Rhodes).

πρῳράτης [ᾱ], ου, ὁ, = πρῳρεύς, opp. πρυμνήτης, X.*Ath*.1.2, Poll.1.95: metaph., π. στρατοῦ S.*Fr*.524.1; Ion. **-ήτης**, *CID*I 7.A11 (v B.C.).

πρῳρᾱτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a* πρῳράτης, ἑδώλιον Poll.1.89.

II. Subst. -κή, ἡ, *prow-awning*, *PCair.Zen*.54.13, 27 (iii B.C., πρωιρ-).

πρῳραχθής, ές, *laden at the prow*: metaph., *bowed forwards*, Hsch.

πρῳρεύς, έως, ὁ, *officer in command at the bow*, as the κυβερνήτης at the stern (= πρῳράτης), X.*An*.5.8.20, *Oec*.8.14, D.32.7, Arist.*Pol*.1253b29, *GDI*4335 (Rhodes), *OGI*674.11 (Egypt, i A.D.).

πρῴρηθεν, v. πρῴραθεν.

πρῳρήσια, τά, = κόρυμβα, *EM*177.47.

πρωρός, = φρουρός, *IG*7.4249 (loc. incert.), *Documenti antichi dell' Africa Italiana*1.88 (Cyrene, ii B.C.); as pr. n., *Schwyzer*234.20 (ibid.).

πρώσας, πρῶσον, πρῶσις, v. προωθέω, πρόωσις.

πρωτάγγελος, ὁ, *harbinger*, c. gen., *AP*9.383.8, Nonn.*D*.27.14.

II. = ἀρχάγγελος, *PMag.Berol*.1.302.

Πρωτᾰγόρειος, α, ον, *of Protagoras*, μέτρον Pl.*Tht*.162c; μῦθος ib. 164d.

πρωτάγριον, τό, *first fruits of the chase*, Call.*Dian*.104: mostly pl., *first fruits, first prize*, *AP*9.656.8, Nonn.*D*.19.196, 37.467.

πρωτᾰγωνιστέω, *to be* πρωταγωνιστής, Plu.*Lys*.23: mostly metaph., *play first fiddle, take the lead*, Arist.*Pol*.1338b30, Plu.2.1141d; πράξεως in an action, ib. 332d; of leadership in war, *JHS*68.47.30 (Lycia, ?ii B.C.), *SEG*34.1198 (Lydia, ii B.C.).

πρωτᾰγωνιστής, οῦ, ὁ, on the stage, *one who plays the first part, chief actor*, ib. 816f; π. τοῦ δράματος Luc.*Cal*.7: metaph., [ὁ Αἰσχύλος] τὸν λόγου π. παρεσκεύασεν Arist.*Po*.1449a18: generally, *leader*, π. τῆς ὑπηρεσίας Clearch.25; τοῖς μαθηματικοῖς, of king Antiochus, Ps.-Diocl.ap.Paul.Aeg.1.100: expl. of πρόμαχος, *EM*612.51.

πρωταίτιος, α, ον, *first author*, Sch.Hermog.in Rh.6.412 W., Sch.Th.3.36.

πρωταίχμεια, τά, = πρωτόλεια, Lyc.469.

πρωτανακλίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *he who reclines first at table*, title of president of an association, *JHS*32.159, 163, al. (Asia Minor).

πρωταναγνώστης, ου, ὁ, *chief lector* (in a church), (?τόπος) προταναγνώστου *Sardis*7(1).188 (?iv A.D.); also **πρωτοαν-** *CPR*10.122.9 (vi A.D.).

πρωταπογρᾰφέω, *register for the first time*; med. or pass., cj. in *PFay*.31.18 (ii A.D.).

πρωταπόγρᾰφος, ὁ or -ον, τό, *list of persons registered for the first time*, ἀ[πογράφεσθαι] ἐν πρωταπογράφῳ pap. in *Aegyptus*15.209 (iii A.D.).

πρωταρχέω, *to be chief magistrate*, *Supp.Epigr*.2.410.9 (Thessalonica, ii/iii A.D.), 3.509 (Philippopolis, iii A.D.).

πρωταρχης, ου, *commander*, Man.1.324 (cj. for πλωτ-), 4.399.

πρωταρχοντεύω, = πρωταρχέω, *IPE*4.105 (Chersonesus).

πρωταρχος, ον, *primal*, ἄτη A.*Ag*.1192.

πρωταρχων, οντος, ὁ, = πρῶτος ἄρχων, *IG*12(3).326 (Thera), *Ath.Mitt*.48.114 (Nicopolis ad Istrum); π. στρατηγός *IG*12(5).724 (Andros).

πρωταύλης, ου, ὁ, *chief piper*, *SIG*1257 (Ephesus); π. Διὸς Οὐρυδαμηνοῦ *Rev.Arch*.12(1888).223 (Yeni-Ali); *POxy*.2721.5 (A.D. 234).

πρωταυράριος, ὁ, *head of the guild of goldsmiths*, *MAMA*1.281 (Laodicea Combusta), 3.351 (Corycus).

πρωτέγγρᾰφος, ον, *first inscribed*, *IG*3.1092, al.; cf. ἐπέγγραφος.

πρωτεῖον, τό, (πρωτεύω) *chief rank, first place*, τὸ π. ἔχειν D.10.74, cf. 18.321, D.S.1.2, etc.: mostly pl., *first prize* or *place*, Pl.*Phlb*.22e, 33c, D.18.66, Longin.34.1; τὰ π. τῆς ἀγωγῆς Phld.*Sto*.339.11; τὰ π. φέρεσθαι D.H.*Comp*.24; τῶν π. ὀρέγεσθαι D.S.17.54; τινὶ τὰ π. τῆς ἡγεμονίας παρασχέσθαι Agath.3.2.

πρωτειος, α, ον, *of the first quality*, *Edict.Diocl*.8.11; μέταξα Lyd.*Mag*.2.4; οἶνος Orib.5.33.4, cf. Aët.12.55, *PLond*.5.1764 (vi A.D.).

πρωτείρης, ου, ὁ, (εἴρην) *Spartan youth in his 20th year*, Hsch., Phot. s.v. κατὰ πρωτείρας (s.v.l.).

πρωτέλειος, v. προτέλειος.

πρωτελληνοδίκης [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *chief* Ἑλληνοδίκης, π. Ὀλυμπίων (at Ephesus) *IG*14.739 (Naples).

πρωτενίαυτος [ῐ], ον, *of the first year*, *POxy*.1413.17 (iii A.D.).

πρωτενσῑτεύω, *to be first on the list of those receiving free maintenance*, *IG*5(1).1314, 1315 (Thalamae, ii A.D.).

πρωτεξάδελφος [ᾰ], ὁ, = αὐτανέψιος, Thom.Mag.p.361 R.

πρωτερικὴ συκῆ, ἡ, a kind of *early fig*, Seleuc.ap.Ath.3.77d, Eust.225.44; π. παιδίον (πεδίον cod.) a *precocious* child, Hsch.

Πρωτεσίλᾱος [ῐ], ὁ, Dor. **-λας,** α, Pi.*I*.1.58; Ion. and Att. **-λεως,** εω:—*First of the people*, name of the hero who *first* leaped ashore at Troy, Il.2.698 (so understood by Hom., ib. 702, but the name may be a corruption of *Πορθεσίλαος, cf. Cret. Πορθεσίλας and Πορτεσίλας):—**Πρωτεσιλάειον,** τό, *his monument*, Str.13.1.31: **Πρωτεσι-λάεια,** τά, *his festival*, Sch.Pi.*I*.1.11.

Πρωτεύρυθμος, ὁ, name of a divinity worshipped by the Iobacchi, *IG*2.1368.125.

πρωτεύς, έως, ὁ, = πρώτιστος, λαός Tim.*Pers*.248.

II. v. πρᾱτεύς.

III. name of an *eyesalve*, Aët.7.106.

πρωτεύω, (πρῶτος) *to be the first, hold first place*, And.4.41 (s.v.l.), Pl.*Lg*.692d, Arist.*EN*1124[b]23; οἱ πρωτεύοντες *the primates* or *chief men* in a city, Hdn.8.7.2, cf. Isoc.5.68; *hold position of* πρῶτος πρωτεύσαντα τῶν ἱερῶјν *SEG*34.1107 (Ephesus); of chief official in Egyptian town or village, *CPR*6.79.2 (v A.D.); (q.v.), *MAMA*4.151 (Apollonia); π. τοῦ ἔθνους *OGI*563.6 (Cadyanda).

II. with a modal word added, *to be first in* a thing, καρτερίᾳ X.*Ages*.10.1; βδελυρίᾳ Aeschin.1.192; γένει Is.1.21; ἐν ἕδρᾳ X.*Cyr*.8.4.5; περὶ κακίαν Aeschin.2.159; φιλίᾳ π. παρὰ τῷ Κύρῳ X.*Cyr*.8.2.28, cf. Isoc.3.60; ἐν τούτοις (sc. ἐπιτηδεύμασιν) Id.7.48.

2. c. gen. pers., *to be first of* or *among*, Ἑλλήνων ib. 6; τῶν ῥητόρων Aeschin.1.171, cf. X.*Ages*.1.3; π. Ἑλλάδος εἰς ἀρετήν *Epigr.Gr*.489: also π. ἐν τοῖς Ἕλλησι Isoc.8.24; ἐν τῷ δήμῳ D.19.297.

III. = προτερέω, *excel*, π. τῆς Ἀρτέμιδος ταῖς κυνηγεσίαις D.S.4.81.

πρωτεπιστήμων, ονος, app. *having newly acquired the skill* or *knowledge*, ἱππηλάται π. Anon.*in Rh*.15.18.

πρωτέφηβος, ὁ, *leader of* ἔφηβοι, *Inscr.Délos*1956 (i B.C.).

πρωτήκτωρ, v. προτήκτωρ.

πρώτηλα, τά, *pair of oxen*, cf. Lat. *protelum*, dub. in *JRS*46.46.4 (Phrygia, iii A.D.).

πρωτηρότης, v. πρῳηρότης.

πρωτιστεύω, *to be the very first*, M.Ant.7.55; Dor. **πρᾱτιστεύω** (q.v.).

πρωτιστος, η, ον, also ος, ον *h.Cer*.157:—poet. and late Prose Sup. of πρῶτος, *the very first*, Il.2.228, 16.656, Od.19.447; πολὺ π. Il.2.702, Od.14.220, etc.; ὁ π. χρόνος, opp. ὁ ἐνεστώς, *PEleph*.10.4 (iii B.C.); *principal, primal*, θεὰ π. Νύξ Phld.*Piet*.14; αἰτία Procl.*Inst*.12; τῶν φύσει κρειττόνων π. ὁ δημιουργός Hierocl.*in CA*3p.424 M., cf. Iamb.*Comm.Math*.4, al., Dexipp.*Fr*.32(b) J., Agath.3.2: neut. πρώτιστον as Adv., *first of all*, Od.10.462, 20.60, al., Pi.*N*.5.25, B.8.11, Ar.*Lys*.555, D.43.75, Antiph.98: also pl. πρώτιστα Il.1.105, Od.3.419, Hes.*Op*.109, A.*Fr*.195, S.*OT*1439, *El*.669, Ar.*Pl*.792; ἐπειδὴ π. *now that*, Alc.15.7; ὅτε π. when *aforetime*, Call.*Aet.Oxy*.2079.21; *especially, principally*, π. ἁλίσκεται ἐνταῦθα τὸ ὄψον Str.12.3.19: also τὸ π. E.*Supp*.430; τὰ π. Od.11.168.

πρωτοαναγνώστης, v. πρωταναγνώστης.

πρωτόᾰλος, ον, (ἅλς) = πρωτόπλοος, Hsch.

πρωτόβαθρέω, *place* a man's *seat in front of* others, LXXEs.3.1.

πρωτόβαθρος, ον, *taking the first seat*, Pherecr.226.

πρωτόβοιος, α, ον, = βούπρῳρος, δωδεκής *Delph*.3(2)63.

πρωτόβολέω, *throw first, take the first shot*, Plu.2.173d.

2. *shed the first teeth*, *Hippiatr*.95, *Gp*.16.1.13.

3. *bring forth new fruit*, τῆς καινότητος αὐτοῦ-βολήσει LXXEz.47.12: metaph., π. χάριτας *AP*5.123 (Phld.).

πρωτόβολία, ἡ, *shedding of first teeth*, Phlp.*in GA*128.22.

πρωτόβόλος, ον, (βάλλω) *budding, fresh*, ἥβη *AP*7.217 (Asclep.); βλέφαρα ib. 5.61.

2. *in course of shedding the first* or *milk teeth*, of horses (intermediate between ἄβολος and παντιβόλος), *PPetr*.2p.115 (iii B.C.), *Anatolian Studies*204 (Pisidia), *Hippiatr*.20; κάμηλος, ὄνος, *BGU*468.9 (ii A.D.), *PFay*.92.23 (ii A.D.).

II. proparox. πρωτόβολος, ον, Pass., *first struck*, τέρμονα π. ἁλίῳ E.*Tr*.1068 (lyr.).

πρωτόγᾰλα, ακτος, τό, = πθός, Gal.19.131; = *colostra*, *Gloss*.

πρωτόγᾰμία, ἡ, Jewish *preliminary marriage-festival*, *CIL*8.25045 (Carthage).

πρωτόγᾰμος, ον, *just married*, Orph.*L*.256.

πρωτόγένεια, ἡ, *first-born*, pecul. fem. of προτογενής, Id.*H*.10.5; as pr. n. in Pi., etc.

II. = Lat. *Primigenia*, Plu.2.289b; Ἴσιδι Τύχῃ Π. *SIG*1133 (Delos, ii B.C.).

πρωτόγένειος, ον, *with the first beard, in the bloom of youth*, as a stage of life, between μειράκιον and νεανίας, Ph.1.159, al.

πρωτόγενέσια, τά, *celebration of the first birthday*, *PCair.Preis*.31.23 (ii A.D.).

πρωτόγενέτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *first-begetter*, of God, *PMasp*.188[v].1.

πρωτόγένημα, ατος, τό, *firstfruits*, Ph.2.294: but usu. in pl., LXXEx.34.26, al., Ph.1.172.

πρωτόγενής, ές, (γενέσθαι) *first-born, primeval*, κτῆμα, εἶδος, Pl.*Plt*.288e, 289b; of persons, LXXEx.13.2, Orph.*H*.25.2; epith. of Τύχη, *Historia*5.231 (Itanus); Τύχη π., = *Fortuna Primigenia*, *Gloss*.

πρωτόγεννάω, = πρωτοβολέω 3, Al.Ez.47.12.

πρωτόγέννητος, ον, = *primo genitus*, *Gloss*.

πρωτόγεύστης, ου, ὁ, *first taster*, ib.

II. name of an Indian animal, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.60.

πρωτόγλῠφής, ές, *first* or *newly carved*, *AP*5.35.8 (Rufin).

πρωτόγνᾰφος, ον, *carded once only* i.e. *almost new*, *PTeb*.406.14 (iii A.D.), *PMasp*.6 ii 97 (vi A.D.); *PMichael*.18 ii 3, al. (iii A.D.), *Peripl.M.Rubr*.6.

πρωτόγονᾶτος, ον, *firstborn*, *MDAI(A)*33.149 no. 11 (Constantionple).

πρωτόγονία, ἡ, *first birth*, name of a work by Clidemus, Ath.14.660a.

πρωτόγονον, τό, = ἀείζωον, Ps.-Dsc.4.88.

πρωτόγονος, ον, also η, ον Paus.1.31.4:—*first-born, firstling*, ἄρνες, ἔριφοι, Il.4.102, Hes.*Op*.543; φοῖνιξ π. *first-born, first-created*, E.*Hec*.458 (lyr.); τὰ π. LXXMi.7.1; of the tissues, = ὁμοιομερῆ, Pl.ap.Gal.4.773; of a child, π. θάλος E.*IT*209 (lyr.); π. τῶν τέκνων *IGRom*.4.539 (Cotiaeum); π. λόγος, υἱός, Ph.1.427, 308 ὄρχησις Luc.*Salt*.7; of the τριάς (= 1+2), Adam.*Vent*.46.

2. of rank, π. οἶκοι *high-born* houses (εὐγενεῖς, Sch.), S.*Ph*.180 (lyr.).

3. a name of the Orphic divinity Φάνης, Orph.*fr*.54, 86, *H.* 16.1.

b. fem. -η, a name of Persephone, Paus.1.31.4.

II. parox. πρωτογόνος, ἡ *bringing forth first*, implied by Poll.4.208.

πρωτόγύναικες [ῠ], οἱ, *persons married for the first time*, or *who still have their first wife*, Hsch.

πρωτόδᾰής, ές, *having learnt for the first time*, Opp.*H*.4.323.

πρωτόδαμνος, ον, *first-tamed*, Hsch. s.v. ἄδαμνον.

πρωτόδέκᾱνος, ὁ, = *primus virgariorum*, *Gloss*.

πρωτόδεύτεροι, οἱ, *first two*, σπόνδυλοι Pall.*in Hp*.2.107 D.

πρωτόδημότης, ου, ὁ, *chief townsman*, *POxy*.1730.4 (iv A.D.).

πρωτόδιάκονος [ᾱ], ὁ, *first deacon*, *Supp.Epigr*.6.243 (Phrygia, v A.D.).

πρωτόδρᾰκωνάριος, ὁ, *chief* δρακωνάριος, τῷ αἰδε(σι)μ(ωτάτῳ) Δομιτιανῷ (π)ρωτοδρακοναρίῳ *ITyr*33 C.

πρωτόεδρία, ἡ, *first seat*, Tz.*H*.4.569.

πρωτόζευκτος, ον, *newly married*, *EM*17.54.

πρωτόζῠγον, τό, *front rank* of a squad of cavalry, Afric.*Cest*.p.58 V.

πρωτόζύμιον [ῡ], τό, *prime ferment*, Zos.Alch.p.113 B.

πρωτόζυξ, ῠγος, = πρωτόζευκτος, Κύπρις *AP*9.245 (Antiphan.).

πρωτόθετος, ον, gramm. of a word, *primitive*, opp. *derivative*, = πρωτότυπος, Ar.Byz.*fr*.241G S.

πρωτόθοινία, ἡ, (θοίνη) *the first part of a meal*, Poll.1.34.

πρωτόθρόνιος, α, ον, = sq., epith. of Artemis, Paus.10.38.6.

πρωτόθρονος, ον, *filling the first seat*, Call.*Dian*.228, Nonn.*D*.8.166, Coluth.153: heterocl. pl. πρωτόθρονες *IG*14.1389 i 35.

πρωτόθῠτος, ον, gloss on πρωτόσθακτος, Sch.Lyc.329.

πρωτόϊερεύς, έως, ὁ, *chief priest* or *member of a sub-class of* ἱερεῖς, *BGU*2469 ii 8 (ii A.D.), Chapouthier *Les Dioscures* 26 (Dorylaeum); v. πρωθιερεύς.

πρωτόκαθεδρία, ἡ, *the first seat* in a public place, Ev.Matt.23.6 (pl.).

πρωτόκαιρία, ἡ, *favourable opportunity*, *POxy*.1678.6 (iii A.D.).

πρωτόκαρπος, ον, *yielding the first harvest*, Ἀτθίς Limen.12.

πρωτόκατασκεύαστος, ον, *of primitive construction*, *Gloss*.

πρωτόκλήσια, τά, = ἀνακλητήρια, LXX2Ma.4.21.

πρωτόκλῑναρχος ὁ, *chief president of an Isiac confraternity*, *IPhilae*199.5 (A.D. 456/7).

πρωτόκλίναρχος [ῑ], ὁ, *president of a* κλίνη (i.e. religious association), *Arch.Pap*.1.413 (v A.D.).

πρωτόκλῐσία, ἡ, *first seat at table*, Ev.Matt.23.6, etc.; ἐν ταῖς ἄλλαις συνόδοις συνόδοις πάσαις πρωτοκλισία *Inscr.Délos*1520.33 (ii B.C.); cf. πρωτοκαθεδρία.

πρωτόκολλον, τό, *the first* κόλλημα of a papyrus-roll, bearing the official authentication and date of manufacture of the papyrus (as in *POxy*.1928[r]), Just.*Nov*.44.2.

πρωτόκόμης, ου, ὁ, *with unshorn locks*, Sch.Pi.*P*.4.145.

πρωτόκοπος, ον, = πρωτόκουρος, *Sammelb*.4496.18 (vi A.D.), al.

πρωτόκοσμέω, *to be* πρωτόκοσμος, *Riv.Fil*.61.489 (Crete, ii/iii A.D.); *SEG*32.869 (Crete, ii A.D.).

πρωτόκοσμος, ὁ, in Crete, *president of* κόσμοι, *SIG*524.3 (iii B.C.), *Historia*5.226, etc.

πρωτόκούρης, ητος, ὁ, *president of a college of* κουρῆτες (sense II 3), *IEphes*.974, 1042a, 1061, etc. (ii/iii A.D.).

πρωτόκουρία, ἡ, *first shearing*, prob. in LXXTo.1.6.

πρωτόκουρος, ον, (κείρω) *first cut*, of clover, Arist.*HA*595[b]28.

πρωτόκτίστης, ου, ὁ, *original founder*, *PMasp*.96.34 (vi A.D.).

πρωτόκτιστος, ον, *first created*, *PMag.Leid.W*.5.16, *Gloss*.

2. *first built*, of a gate, Sch.E.*Ph*.1113.

πρωτόκτόνος, ον, *of first homicide*, προστροπαὶ Ἰξίονος A.*Eu*.718.

πρωτόκύμων [ῡ], ονος, ὁ, ἡ, (κῦμα II) *pregnant for the first time*, ἔρωτος *with* love, Ach.Tat.1.10.

πρωτόκύων [ῠ], κυνος, ὁ, *first dog*, i.e. *chief of the Cynics*, *AP*11.154 (Lucill.).

πρωτόκωμήτης, ου, ὁ, *head man of a village*, Keil-Premerstein *Zweiter Bericht* No.152 (ii A.D.), *JHS*22.358 (near Konia), *PSI*2.279.6 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.1835.2 (v/vi A.D.), etc.

πρωτόλεια, τά, (λεία) *first spoils* in war, and, generally, *firstfruits*, Lyc.298, f.l. for προτέλεια in J.*AJ*4.8.22; τὰ π. τῶν ἐμαυτοῦ σώστρων Jul.*Ep*.184; τῶν σῶν δὲ γονάτων πρωτόλεια θιγγάνω, *as the first act* of my supplication, E.*Or*.382: sg., = ἀπαρχή, Phot.: as Adj., τὸ πρωτόλειον στέφος Lyc.1228.

πρωτόλεχής, ές, *bringing forth first*, Opp.*H*.4.197.

πρωτόλήδεσθαι· τὸ πρῶτον ἀποπειρᾶσθαι, Hsch.

πρωτόληνα, τά, *wine from the first vat*, *Ostr.Strassb*.653 (iii A.D., -λινα *Ostr*.), *PHamb*.23.34 (vi A.D.).

πρωτόλογία, ἡ, *right of speaking first* in a law-court, *part of the prosecutor*, Demad.3; ιος ἑαυτοῦ κατήγορος ἐν π. LXXPr.18.17.

II. *right* of the leading advocate *to speak first*, Arg.2 D.20.

πρωτόλόγιμος, ον, *of the highest repute*, as a title, *POxy*.1256.15 (iii A.D.).

πρωτόλόγος, ον, *speaking first*, and so = πρωταγωνιστής, Teles p.5 H.

II. ὁ π. ἄρχων the chief magistrate at Aphrodisias, *CIG*2760, al.; at Iconium, ib. 3992.

πρωτόλοχία, ἡ, *the first line of the* λόχοι, Ascl.*Tact*.2.5, Arr.*Tact*.8.1, Suid. s.v. μῆκος φάλαγγος; *SEG*13.403 (Maced., ii B.C.).

πρωτόμαντις, εως ὁ, ἡ, *first prophet* or *seer*, τὴν π. Γαῖαν A.*Eu*.2, cf. *EM*455.49.

πρωτόμᾰχος, ον, *fighting in the first rank*, Ath.4.154e, cf. *AP*5.70 (pr. n. with pun, Pall.).

πρωτόμηνία, only in Dor. form **πρᾱτομηνία** (q.v.).

πρωτόμηνος, ὁ, one of the νεωποῖαι *in office in the first month of the year*, *IEphes*.3513a (i B.C./i A.D.); cf. σύμμηνος.

πρωτόμισθος, ον, *serving for hire first*, Lyc.1384.

πρωτόμορος, ον, *dying* or *dead first*, A.*Pers*.568 (sed leg. **-μοιρ-** metri gr.), dub. in *Epigr*.*Gr*.369 (Cotiaeum).

πρωτόμῠσής, ές, *first defiled*, Sch.A.*Eu*.718.

πρωτόμύστης, ου, ὁ, *one just initiated*, *IG*5(1).1390.50 (Andania, i B.C.), Ach.Tat.3.22.

πρωτόμφᾰλον, τό, *the very centre* of a shield, Hsch.

πρωτονεωποιός, ὁ, *first* νεωποιός, *CIG*2800, *REG*19.145 (both Aphrodisias in Caria; -νεοπ-).

πρωτόνεως, gen. ω, *going by ship for the first time*, Phot., Suid.

πρωτόνύμφευτος, ον, *just married*, Callicrat.ap.Stob.4.28.18.

πρωτόπᾰγής, ές, (πήγνυμι) *just put together, new-made*, δίφραι, ἅμαξα, Il.5.194, 24.267; τὰ π. στοιχεῖα τῆς φύσεως Heraclit.*All*.23, cf. A.D.*Adv*.137.12; τὸ π. σχῆμα, of incipient cataract, Cass.*Pr*.19: metaph., ἀοιδὰν -παγεῖ σοφίᾳ διαποίκιλον *Lyr*.*Alex*.*Adesp*.20.5.

πρωτοπάθεια [πᾰ], ἡ, *primary affection* or *symptom*, opp. συμπάθεια, Gal.8.31.

πρωτοπάθέω, *to be primarily affected*, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.7.4. Sor.2.38, Archig.ap.Gal.138, etc.

πρωτοπάθής, ές, *affected first*, ἀήρ Eust.41.22. Adv. -θῶς, f.l. for ἀνθρωποπ- in Id.38.8.

πρωτόπᾱλος, ὁ, *a member of the* πρῶτος πᾶλος (v. πᾶλος II), of a gladiator, π. σεκουτόρων D.C.72.22; *SEG*32.605 (Larissa, ii A.D.).

πρωτόπατρίκιος, ὁ, *first patrician*, as a title, *POxy*.1898.9, al. (vi A.D.).

πρωτόπειρία, ἡ, = *rudimentum, tirocinium*, *Gloss*.

πρωτόπειρος, ον, (πεῖρα) *making the first trial, a novice*, of a bride, Theopomp.Com.94; π. τῆς τέχνης Alex.98.4; πάσης κακοπαθείας Plb.1.61.4; less freq. εἴς τι, Ach.Tat.2.37, 38; πρός τι *An*.*Ox*.3.175.

πρωτόπήμων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, (πῆμα) *first cause of ill*, A.*Ag*.223 (lyr.).

πρωτόπλαστος, ον, *first-formed*, of Adam, LXXWi.7.1, 10.1, Ph.*Fr*.61 H.

πρωτόπλοια, ἡ, *first voyage*, *Gloss*.

πρωτόπλοος, ον, Att. contr. **-πλους,** ουν, *going to sea for the first time*, νηῦς Od.8.35, cf. E.*Hel*.1531; π. πλάτα the *first-plied* oar (of the ship Argo), Id.*Andr*.865 (lyr.), cf. S.E.*M*.9.32: metaph., π. νεότης *just embarking on the sea* of love, Pl.*Epigr*.30 (v.l. πρωτοπόρος).

II. *sailing first* or *foremost*, X.*HG*5.1.27: pr. n. of Athenian warship, H.E.K. Schmidt *Die Namen der attischen Kriegsschiffe* 7 (v B.C.).

πρωτόποιητικὸς αἴτιος, ὁ, the *Prime Cause* (personified), Zos.Alch.p.132 B.

πρωτόπολις, εως, ὁ, ἡ, *first in the city*, Τύχη Plu.2.322c.

2. v. πρωτόπτολις.

πρωτόπολίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *first citizen, princeps civitatis*, *Gloss*.: *Vit*.*Aesop*.(G)93;sg., *eminent citizen*, *IG*10.2(1).204 (Thessalonica; -είτης); pl. *optimates*, ib.

πρωτόπορεία, ἡ, *advanced guard* of an army, *vanguard*, Plb.1.76.5, Onos.6.3, 6; *BGU*2424.7 (86 B.C.).

πρωτόπόρος, ον, *taking one's first voyage*, cf. πρωτόπλοος.

πρωτόποσις, εως, ἡ, *a woman who still has her first husband*, Themiso Hist.1, Poll.3.39.

πρωτόπραξία, ἡ, *right of first payment*, belonging to preferential creditors, *OGI*669.19, 26 (Egypt, i A.D.), *BGU*970.11 (ii A.D.), Plin.*Ep*.*Traj*.108; = *privilegium*, *Gloss*.

πρωτόπρεσβύτερος, ὁ, *chief elder*, *MAMA*3.670 (Corycus); *SEG*19.443 (Philippi); πρωτοπρεσβοιτέρου *BCH*suppl.8.238, προτο- *ICilicie*119, etc.

πρωτόραβδοῦχος, ὁ, *chief lictor*, *Gloss*.

πρωτόρριζος, ον, *being the first root* or *origin*, Luc.*Am*.19.

πρωτόρρῠτος, ον, (ῥέω) *flowing first*, Gal.13.626, Opp.*C*.4.238.

πρῶτος, η, ον, v. πρότερος B.

πρωτός, ή, όν, (πέπρωμαι) *destined*, Hdn.Gr.1.215.

πρωτοπροφήτης, ου, ὁ, *chief* or *first prophet*, Μωυσῆς π. *PJen*.inv.536 (*APF*27.61, v/vi A.D.).

πρωτόπτολις, εως, ἡ, *first*, i.e. *oldest, among cities*, Τάρσος ἀειδομένη π. Nonn.*D*.41.357.

πρωτοσέληνος, ον, = προσέληνος, of old, worn-out men, Ar.*Fr*.55 D.

πρωτοσπόρος, ον, *sowing* or *begetting first*, Luc.*Am*.32; μόθου π. ἀρχή Coluth.62.

II. proparox. πρωτόσπορος, ον, Pass., *first sown* or *generated*, Theodect.18, Nonn.*D*.9.142, etc.

πρωτοστακτος, ον, *first drawn off*, π. κονία a lye made of lime and ashes, Alex.Trall.3.7, cf. Paul.Aeg.7.17, *Hippiatr*.82.

πρωτοστᾰσία, ἡ, *office of* πρωτοστάτης II, as a λειτουργία, *Cod*.*Theod*.11.23.1, *Cod*.*Just*.10.42.8, 10.62.3; = *principatus*, *Gloss*.

πρωτοστάσιον [ᾰ], τό, *foundation*, metaph., Paul.Al.*L*.1.

πρωτοστᾰτέω, *stand first* or *in the first rank*, Ph.2.109, Ael.*Tact*.3.2, 28.2: generally, of the first-born in Egypt, Ph.2.291.

πρωτοστάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, (ἵστημι) *one who stands first*, esp. *the first man on the right* of a line, *right-hand man*, ὁ π. τοῦ δεξιοῦ κέρως Th.5.71; but also οἱ π. *the front-rank men*, X.*Cyr*.3.3.57, 6.3.24, *Lac*.11.5, etc.; either sense possible in Teles p.4 H.

2. = λοχαγός, Ael.*Tact*.5.1, Arr.*Tact*.5.6.

3. *man in the uneven rows in a* λόχος, opp. ἐπιστάτης, Ascl.*Tact*.2.3, etc.

II. metaph., *chief* or *leader* of a party, Act.Ap.24.5; π. τοῦ χοροῦ τῶν μαθητῶν Porph.*Chr*.26.1; π. τοῦ θητικοῦ καὶ οἰκετιμοῦ Men.Prot.p.8 D.

2. *chief magistrate* of a village, *PCair*.*Isidor*.64.10 (iii A.D.), *SB*9502.

πρωτοστολιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *keeper of sacred vestments (of the first class)*, *PGrenf*.1.44 ii 2 (ii B.C.), *IPhilae*196, 197 (A.D. 452).

πρωτοστρᾰ-τηγία, ἡ, *office of chief* στρατηγός, Μους. Σμυρν. 1875.131 (Philadelphia).

πρωτοσφακτος, ον, *slaughtered first*, Lyc.329.

πρωτοσφήν, ῆνος, ὁ, *first wedge*, οἱ π. *Stereom*.2.31, al.

πρωτοσχεδής, ές, and **-σχέδιος,** ον, *written offhand, improvised*, Tz.*H*.11.987, 10.366.

πρωτοτευκτος, ον, *first-fashioned*, Ezek.*Exag*.172.

πρωτοτμητος, ον, = πρωτόκουρος, *IG*12(5).173 iv (Paros).

πρωτοτοκεῖα, v. πρωτοτόκια.

πρωτοτοκεος, ον, = πρωτοτόκος, *having borne offspring for the first time*, Boeot. πρᾱτο- *SEG*25.556 (*c*.210/200 B.C.).

πρωτοτοκεύω, *invest with the privilege of primogeniture*, LXXDe.21.17.

πρωτοτοκέω, *bear* one's *first-born*, ib. 1Ki.6.7, al.

πρωτοτοκία, ἡ, = sq., Aq.Ge.25.34, De.21.17.

πρωτοτοκια, τά, with v.l. **-τοκεῖα,** *rights of the first-born, birthright*, LXXGe.25.32, Ep.Hebr.12.16.

πρωτοτοκος (parox.), Dor. **πρᾱτοτόκος,** ον, *bearing* or *having borne her first-born*, μήτηρ π., of a heifer, Il.17.5; αἴξ Theoc.5.27; ὗς, ταῶς, Arist.*HA*546ᵃ12, 564ᵃ30; κύων Dsc.2.70.6; of women, Pl.*Tht*.151c, 161a; νύμφη Orph.*L*.193.

II. proparox. πρωτότοκος, ον, Pass., *first-born*, LXXGe.22.21, al., Ev.Luc.2.7, *PLips*.28.15 (iv A.D.), Man.3.9; τὰ π. τῶν προβάτων LXXGe.4.4, cf. *PMag.Osl*.1.312; π. ἐγὼ ἢ ού LXX2Ki.19.43.

2. metaph., π. πάσης κτίσεως Ep.Col.1.15; of Homer, opp. Nicander, *AP*9.213.

πρωτότομος, ον, *first cut*, Thphr.*HP*4.14.6; κράμβη *AP*9.412 (Phld.); καυλός Archig.ap.Gal.13.331.

πρωτότροφος, ον, *first-reared*, κριός *PMag.Par*.1.1093, 1102, cf. Man.3.9, Ptol.*Tetr*..119.

πρωτοτῠπέω, *to be primitive* or *original*, A.D.*Pron*.66.1.

πρωτοτῠπία, ἡ, *original form*, Eust.50.38.

πρωτοτῠπος, ον, *original, primitive*, esp. in Gramm. sense, Gal.18(2).167, Longin.*Proll.Heph*.p.86 C.; π. ἀντωνυμίαι, of personal pronouns, opp. κτητικός, A.D.*Synt*.62.15; opp. παράγωγος, Id.*Adv*.166.5.

2. *archetypal*, Simp.*in Cael*.277.4, Dam.*Pr*.340.

II. Subst. πρωτότυπος, ὁ, *principal party* to a contract, *POxy*.136.11 (vi A.D.), etc.; Just.*Nov*.4.1

2. πρωτότυπον, τό, *archetype, original*, Poll.5.102.

III. Adv. -πως *originally, chiefly, in the first instance*, *POxy*.902.13, (v A.D.), Lyd.*Mag*.3.37, Anon.*in Cat*.48.7, Hsch.

πρωτοϋδρέω, *have the first claim on water for irrigation*, *PHamb*.65.24 (ii A.D.).

πρωτουργός, όν, *primary*, κινήσεις Pl.*Lg*.897a, cf. Iamb.*Myst*.1.5, al.; ἔρωτος ἀρχή Procl.*in Alc*.p.32 C.; ζωή Iamb.*Protr*.3, cf. Jul.*Or*.4.150b.

πρωτουργικός, ή, όν, *providing the initial impetus*, αἰτία *in R*.1.180 K.

πρωτοΰφαντος [ῠ], ον, *fresh from the loom, unused*, or perh., *of first-quality weaving*, λεντίον *PSI*8.971.20 (iii/iv A.D., -υφανωτον Pap.).

πρωτοφᾰής, ές, *first shining*, σελήνη the *new* moon, Tryph.517, Suid. s.v. βοῦς ἕβδομος, *PMag.Leid.W*.7.5.

πρωτοφᾰνής, ές, *appearing first, first visible*, Sch.E.*Hec*.451: Sup., *Theol.Ar*.16.

II. metaph., π. καλύκων, of a girl, *IG*9(2).649.3 (Thess.).

πρωτοφεγγής, ές, *shining with first light*, τῆς π. ἡμέρας *Trag.adesp*.664 ii 11 K.-S..

πρωτοφορέω, *bear first*, corrupt in Ath.13.565f.

πρωτοφόρημα, ατος, τό, *first-fruits of the earth*, ἦρος π. Longus3.12.

πρωτοφῠής, ές, *first-produced, first-born*, A.R.3.851.

πρωτοφύλαξ [ῠ], ακος, ὁ, *chief of* φύλακες, *PKlein.Form*.24 (vi A.D.).

πρωτοφῠτος, ον, = πρωτοφυής, *AP*4.2.2 (Phil.).

πρωτοχνοος, ον, contr. **-χνους,** ουν, *with the first down*, Luc.*Am*.53.

πρωτοχορος, ὁ, *the first chorus*, name of plays by Alexis (Ath.7.287f) and Antidotus (Id.6.240b).

II. *leader of a chorus*, *IG*1.187.15, 17 (pl.).

πρωτοχρονέω, *precede in time*, c. gen., Diog.Oen.26.

πρωτοχρονος, ον, = *primaevus*, *Gloss*.

πρωτοχῠτος, ον, *first-flowing*, οἶνος *AP*6.44 (Leon.(?)).

πρωτοψάλτης, ου, ὁ, *chief harpist*, *MAMA*3.649 (Corycus).

πρωτόχθων, gen. ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *aboriginal*, (of Sardis), *SEG*36.1095, ἡ π. καὶ μητρόπολις τῆς Ἀσίας καὶ Λυδίας ἁπάσης ib. 1096 (iii A.D.), *IUrb.Rom*.85.

πρωτρίς, ίδος, ἡ, dub. sens. in *PGiss*.90.8 (ii A.D.).

πρωτώλη· πρώτη ἢ πτερόν, Hsch.

πρώτως, Adv. of πρῶτος, v. πρότερος B. IV.

πρῳυδᾶν, v. προαυδάω.

πρώων, ονος, ὁ, Ep. lengthd. form for πρών (q.v.).

πτάζω, Aeol. for πτήσσω, Alc.27.

πταῖμα, ατος, τό, = πταῖσμα, *SIG*456.40 (Cos, iii B.C.); *TAM*4(1).1.40 (Bithynia, ii B.C.).

πταίρω, *Hippiatr*.38 (v.l. πτέρεται, v. πτέρομαι), also **πτείρω,** Hdn.Gr.1.191 codd. (pres. in use in early writers **πτάρνυμαι,** Hp.*Morb*.2.54, X.*An*.3.2.9, Philem.100.4, Arist.*Pr*.962ᵇ8 (also πτάρνεται *Gloss*.), impf. ἐπταρνύμην Diog.*Ep*.35.3): aor. 2 ἔπτᾰρον Od.17.541, etc.: rarely aor. 1, part. πτάραντες Arist.*Pr*.963ᵃ33 (s.v.l.):—Pass., v. sub fin.:—*sneeze*, μέγ' ἔπταρεν he *sneezed* aloud, Od. l.c. (taken for a good omen, cf. Ar.*Ra*.647, etc.); but also as a bad omen, λυπούμεθ' ἂν πτάρῃ τις Men.534.9; ἔπταρον εἰς ἀνέμους *AP*11.375 (Maced.); οὐδὲ λέγει "Ζεῦ σῶσον", ἐὰν πτάρῃ ib. 268; ἀναλαβὼν τοιοῦτόν τι, οἵῳ κνήσαις ἂν τὴν ῥῖνα, πτάρε Pl.*Smp*.185e: metaph. of a lamp, *sputter*, *AP*6.333 (Marc. Arg.):—also in aor. Pass., part. πταρείς Hp.*Epid*.5.14, Arist.*Pr*.887ᵇ35.

πταῖσμα, ατος, τό, (πταίω) *stumble, trip, false step, mistake*, Thgn.1222 (pl.); of a horse, Plu.2.549c, etc.; in writing, Longin.33.4 (pl.).

b. *blow* or *bruise* on the toes, Poll.2.199; cf. ἐπίπταισμα, πρόσπταισμα.

2. *error, fault*, J.*AJ*7.7.1; τῆς ἀνοσιουργίας ἀσεβῆ π. Iamb.*Myst*.3.31.

II. *failure, misfortune*, euphem. for *defeat*, ἢν σφέας καταλάβῃ π. πρὸς τὸν Πέρσην Hdt.7.149; συμβαίνει π. [τινί] D.10.13, cf. Aeschin.3.164; ἄν τι γένηται π. D.*Ep*.3.18; τὸ τῆς τύχης π. Phld.*Vit*.p.22 J.; περὶ τὴν ναυμαχίαν D.S.11.15.

πταιστός, ή, όν, *liable to fail*, Eust.48.24 (prob.).

πταίω, Th.1.122, etc.: fut. πταίσω D.2.20: aor. ἔπταισα Hdt.9.101, etc.: pf. ἔπταικα Men.675, Bato1, Plb.3.48.4, (προσ-) Isoc.6.82:—Pass., v. infr. I:

I. trans., *cause to stumble* or *fall*, σύνθεσιν ποτὶ ψεύδει Pi.*Fr*.205, cf. LXX1Ki.4.3:—Pass., *to be missed*, of things, Ael.*NA*2.15; τὰ πταισθέντα *failures, errors*, Luc.*Demon*.7; ἃ ἐπταίσθη his *failures*, Plu.*Comp*.*Dion*.*Brut*.3.

II. intr., *stumble, trip, fall*, π. πρός τινι *stumble against, fall over*, π., ὥσπερ πρὸς ἕρματι, πρὸς τῇ πόλει Pl.*R*.553b, cf. A.*Pr*.926, Theoc.7.26; πρὸς τὰς πέτρας cj. in X.*An*.4.2.3; prov., μὴ δὶς πρὸς τὸν αὐτὸν λίθον πταίειν Plb.31.11.5; also π. περί τινι, μὴ περὶ Μαρδονίῳ πταίσῃ ἡ Ἑλλάς lest Hellas *should get a fall* over him, i.e. be defeated by him, Hdt.9.101; also π. ὑπ' ἀνάγκας S.*Ph*.215 (lyr.).

2. metaph., *make a false step* or *mistake*, Th.2.43, D.2.20, Men.672, etc.; ἐὰν πταίωσί τι when *they make a blunder*, of medical men, Philem.75.5; οὐκ ἐλάττω, ἐλάχιστα, τὰ πλείω π., Th.1.122, 4.18, 6.33; ἔν τισι D.18.286; λογισμοῖς Men.380; τῇ μάχῃ, τοῖς ὅλοις, τοῖς πράγμασι, etc., Plb.18.14.13, 3.48.4, 1.10.1, etc.; ἀψευδὴς ὢν καὶ μὴ π. τῇ διανοίᾳ περὶ τὰ ὄντα Pl.*Tht*.160d; ὑπό τινος π. τῇ πατρίδι Plb.5.93.2; ἐκ τύχης Id.2.7.3.

3. π. τῆς ἐλπίδος *to be baulked of* .., Hdn.8.5.1.

4. ἡ γλῶττα π. *stutters*, Arist.*Pr*.875b19.

πτᾰκάδις [κᾰ], Adv., (πτάξ) *timidly*, Theognost.*Can*.163.

πτακάλα or **πτανάκα**, *boat-mat*, dub. in Poll.10.166.

πτάκις [ᾰ], ιδος, ἡ, pecul. fem. of πτάξ, *Com.Adesp*.1127.

πτάκισμός, ὁ, *shyness, timidity*, ib. 1128.

πτάκωρέω, = πτήσσω, πτώσσω, Hsch.

πταλόν· ἐφ' ᾧ ἡ σταφυλὴ πατεῖται, Hsch. (leg. πύαλον).

πτάξ, gen. πτᾰκός, ὁ, ἡ, (πτήσσω) = πτώξ, A.*Ag*.137 (lyr.).

πταρμική, ἡ, *sneezewort, Achillea ptarmica*, Dsc.2.162, Gal.12.108.

πταρμικός, ή, όν, *causing to sneeze*, φάρμακα Id.2.883; π., τά, *sternutatories*, Hp.*Epid*.7.112: sg., Id.*Aph*.5.49, Arist.*Pr*.962b4, Diog.*Ep*.35.3.

πταρμός, ὁ, *sneezing*, Hp.*Aph*.6.13 (pl.), Th.2.49, Pl.*Smp*.189a, Arist.*Pr*.961b9; πταρμόν τ' ὄρνιθα καλεῖτε Ar.*Av*.720, cf. Arist.*HA*492b6; as a bad omen, Polyaen.3.10.2.

πταρνῠμαι, v. πταίρω:—Act. inf. πταρνύναι Cass.*Pr*.44.

πτᾶσα, v. πέτομαι.

πταώτην· κατεπτηχότα, Hsch.

πτείρω, v. πταίρω.

πτεκάς, άδος, ὁ, ἡ, = πτάξ, Phot.

πτέλας, ὁ, *wild boar*, Lyc.833; cf. **πτελέα,** Lacon., = σῦς, Hsch.

πτελέα, Ion. **-η,** ἡ, *elm*, *Ulmus glabra*, Il.6.419, 21.242, 350, Hes.*Op*.435, Ar.*Nu*.1008, Thphr.*HP*3.14.1, Dsc.1.84, etc.; also πελέα *IG*4(1).102.44 (Epid.); form πτελέϝα, Myc. *pte-re-wa, elm-wood*

II. v. foreg.

πτελεάδες· πτελεῶδες, Hsch.

πτελεΐνος, η, ον, *of elm*, ξύλα, σανίς, *IG*1.313.27, 133, cf. Thphr.*HP*5.3.5, *IG*2.1672.307, al., *Inscr.Délos*504 *A* 15 (iii B.C.): written πτελείινος, *IG*2.1672.151, al.

πτελεών, ῶνος, ὁ, *elm-grove*, *Gloss*.

πτέον, τό, Att. for πτύον (q.v.).

πτερᾱφορία, ἡ, *office of* πτεροφόρος, *PTeb*.298.21 (ii A.D., -εία pap.).

πτερᾱφόρος, ὁ, = πτεροφόρας, *BGU*1849.4 (i B.C.), *PTeb*.298.21 (ii A.D.): written **πτερλαφόρος** (sic), *BGU*1196.37 (i B.C.).

πτερίδιος, α, ον, *feathered*, *EM*783.23.

πτερῐνος, η, ον, also ος, ον, (πτερόν) *made of feathers*, Κύκλος *feather*-fan, E.*Or*.1429 (lyr.); ῥιπίς *AP*6.306 (Aristo); στέφανος Plb.6.23.12; ναός Str.9.3.9, Eratosth.*Cat*.29, Porph.ap.Stob.3.21.26.

2. *feathered, winged*, Ar.*Av*.903.

πτεριον, τό, Dim. of πτερόν, Hdn.Gr.1.356.

II. = πτερίς, Ps.-Dsc.4.184; = καλλίτριχον, ib. 134; = τριχομανές, ib. 135.

πτερίς, ίδος, or **πτέρις,** εως, ἡ, acc. πτέριν Dsc.4.185; πτερίδα D.Chr.7.75; nom. pl. πτέρεις Plb.3.71.4:—*male fern, Aspidium Filix-mas*, Thphr.*HP*1.10.5, 8.7.7, 9.20.5, Theoc.3.14, etc.

II. = πολυπόδιον, Ps.-Dsc.4.186.

III. νυμφαία π., = θηλυπτερίς, Dsc.4.185: = δρυοπτερίς, Ps.-Dsc.4.187.

πτερίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of πτερόν, Babr.118.5.

πτερισμα, v. πτερύγισμα.

πτερισμός, ὁ, dub. sens. in *PCair.Zen*.418.4 (iii B.C.).

πτεριστής, οῦ, ὁ, perh. *embroiderer*, *IG*3.3441 (πταιρ-).

πτέρνη (Hp.*Art*.3, *Epid*.5.48, Phot.), later **πτέρνᾰ** (Lyc.500, LXXGe.3.15, etc.), ἡ, *heel*, Il.22.397, Hp. ll.cc., Arist.*HA*494b7; *under part of the heel*, A.*Ch*.209 (pl.); *heel-bone*, Gal.2.776, al.: prov., εἴπερ τὸν ἐγκέφαλον .. μὴ ἐν ταῖς π. φορεῖτε D.7.45.

2. *hoof*, LXXJd.5.22; *AP*9.225.4 (Honest.), and so prob. in Call.*fr*.2.4 Pf.

3. *heel* of a shoe, Herod.7.21, Phryn.*PS*p.69 B.

4. *footstep*, LXXCa.1.8.

II. metaph., *foot* or *lower part* of anything, πύργων Lyc.442; τῆς μηχανῆς Plb.8.6.2; of a mast, Asclep.Myrl.ap.Ath.11.474f (but, *waist* of a ship, Hero *Stereom*.2.52).

2. *butt-end* of the ἀγκών of a torsion-engine, Ph.*Bel*.59.30, 66.2; of a surgical machine, Orib.49.4.9, al.

III. *ham* (mock Epicism formed from Lat. *perna*), Batr.37; Myc. *pte-no* (dual), some part of a chariot.

πτερνίζω, fut. -ιῶ LXXJe.9.4(3): pf. ἐπτέρνικα ib. Ge.27.36:—*strike with the heel*, of a rider urging on his horse, *Hippiatr*.40, Suid.

2. *trip up from behind*, *PVindob.Salomons*15.10 (v/vi A.D.); fig., as metaphor fr. wrestling, *circumvent, outwit*, LXXGe.27.36, Ho.12.4, Ma.3.8, Ph.1.125

II. *heel an old shoe*, *Com.Adesp*.46.

πτερνιξ, ῐκος, ὁ, *stem of the* κάκτος, Thphr.*HP*6.4.11.

πτερνίς, ίδος, ἡ, *bottom* of a dish, Alex.329, Ael.Dion.*Fr*.289.

πτερνις, ὁ, a kind of *hawk*, Arist.*HA*620ᵃ19.

πτερνισμα, ατος, τό, = sq., Tz.*H*.9.179.

πτερνισμός, ὁ, *overturning* (as if by lifting the heel), in quot., fig.; LXXPs.40(41).10: generally, *craft*, *subtlety*, ib. 4Ki.10.19.

πτερνιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who strike with the heel* or *trips up*, Ph.1.84, Tz.*H*.9.181; *supplanter*, Ph.1.55, al.; f.l. for φροντιστής in Polem.*Phgn*.21.

πτερνοβᾰτέω, *walk on one's heels*, Paul.Aeg.6.118.

πτερνοβάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *one who walks on his heels*, Hp.*Art*.60.

II. *surgical bandage*, Hsch.

πτερνογλύφος [ῠ], ὁ, *Ham-scraper*, name of a mouse in Batr.224.

πτερνοκοπέω, *stamp with the heels* in a theatre, to show disapprobation, Poll.2.197, 4.122.

πτερνοκόπις, ἡ, nickname of a certain Philoxenus, Men.276, Axionic.6.2. (Origin unknown; not from πτέρνη III, since πέρνα first occurs in Roman times.)

πτέρνος, ὁ, = *culdex*, *Gloss.*

πτέρνομαι, = πτάρνυμαι, 3 sg. πτέρνεται, gloss on χρέμπτεται, Cyr.

πτερνοτρώκτης, ου, ὁ, *Ham-nibbler*, name of a mouse in Batr.29; also **-φάγος** [ᾰ], ὁ, *Ham-eater*, ib. 227.

πτεροβάμων [ᾱ], ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *moving on wings*, κύμβαι Emp.20.7.

πτεροδόνητος, ον, (δονέω) *moved by flapping wings*: metaph., *high-soaring, high-flown*, Ar.*Av*.1390, 1402.

πτεροείμων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, (εἷμα) *feather-clad*, Opp.*C*.2.190, Orac.ap.Phleg.*Fr*.37.5 J. (πτετρο- cod.).

πτεροεις, εσσα, εν: contr. forms, πτεροῦσσα E.*Hipp*.733 (lyr.), *Ph*.1019 (lyr.); πτεροῦντος Id.*Ion*202 (lyr.); πτεροῦντα A.*Supp*.1000:—*feathered, winged*, ὀϊστοί, ἰοί, Il.5.171, 16.773; πέδιλα Hes.*Sc*.220; αἰετός, Πάγασος, Pi.*P*.2.50, *I*.7(6).44; π. κόρα, of the Sphinx, S.*OT*508 (lyr.); π. ἵππος, of Pegasus, E.*Ion*202 (lyr.); ἵπποι π., of the horses of the Sun, Id.*El*.466 (lyr.); κεραυνός Ar.*Av*.576 (anap.); *fluttering*, λαισήϊα Il.5.453, 12.426; prob. of Eros, τὸν πτερόεντα θεόν *IHadr*.29 (i B.C./i A.D.).

II. metaph., esp. in Ep., in phrase ἔπεα πτερόεντα *flighted* words, Il.1.201, al.; also π. ὕμνος Pi.*I*.5(4).63; πτερόεντι τροχῷ Id.*P*.2.22; φυγὰ πτερόεσσα E.*Ion*1238 (lyr.); θυμός A.R.4.23: applied by Call. to the τέττιξ, *Aet*.*Oxy*.2079.32.

πτεροιππος, ον, *riding a winged horse*, Tz.*H*.3.164.

πτεροκοπέω, metaph., *clip the wings of*, τὴν ἐλευθερίαν *Com.Adesp*.25 *a* 3 D.

πτέρομαι, = πταίρω (q.v.) *Gloss*., v.l. in *Hippiatr*.38.

πτερόν, τό, (πέτομαι, πτέσθαι) mostly in pl., *feathers*, Od.15.527, Hdt.2.73, etc.: in sg., *feather*, E.*Rh*.618, Ar.*Ach*.584, 1105; πτεροῦ αὖριγξ *quill*, Hp.*Fist*.6; τὰ ὦτα πτερῷ κνωμένοις Luc.*Salt*.2; ἀντὶ τριχῶν πτερὰ φύειν Pl.*Ti*.91d (cf. Ar.*Av*.106); ἡ τῶν π. ἀποβολή Pl.*Phdr*.246d: prov., πόνου δ' ἴδοις ἂν οὐδαμοῦ ταὐτὸν π. misery is of varied *plumage*, i.e. manifold, A.*Supp*.329; τοῖς αὑτῶν π. ἁλίσκεσθαι to be shot with an arrow feathered from one's own plumes, 'hoist with one's own petard', Id.*Fr*.139; ἀλλοτρίοις π. ἀγάλλεσθαι pride oneself on 'borrowed *plumes*', Luc.*ProMerc.Cond*.4; κείρευ πτερά 'have your *wings* clipped', Call.*Epigr*.47.8.

2. = πτέρυξ, *bird's wing*, freq. in pl., *wings*, Il.11.454, Od.2.151, etc. (sg., A.*Fr*.304.4); οἶμον αἰθέρος ψαίρει πτεροῖς Id.*Pr*.396; Παλλάδος ὑπὸ πτεροῖς ὄντας, metaph. from chickens under the hen's wings, Id.*Eu*.1001 (lyr.); τὰ τέκν' ἔχων ὑπὸ πτεροῖς E.*Heracl*.10, etc.: as an emblem of speed, ὡσεὶ π. ἠὲ νόημα Od.7.36; πόδα τιθεὶς ἴσον πτεροῖς E.*IT*32; δοκεῖτε πηδᾶν τἀδικήματ' εἰς θεοὺς πτεροῖσι; Id.*Fr*.506; also τῷ δ' εὖτε πτερὰ γίγνετο he got as it were *wings*, i.e. spirit, courage, Il.19.386; νωμᾷ δ' ἐν αἰωνοῖσι τοὐκείνης (sc. Ἀφροδίτης) πτερόν, ἐν θηρσίν, ἐν βροτοῖσιν, ἐν θεοῖς her *uplifting influence*, S.*Fr*.941.11.

3. *wings* of a bat, Hdt.2.76; of insects, Arist.*HA*532ᵃ25, *PA*682ᵇ18, al.

II. *any winged creature*, as the Sphinx, E.*Ph*.806 (lyr.); a beetle, Ar.*Pax*76.

2. *omen*, πιστὸν ἐξ ὑμῶν π. S.*OC*97.

III. *anything like wings* or *feathers*: as

1. *oars*, ἐρετυμά, τά τε πτερὰ νηυσὶ πέλονται Od.11.125; νηὸς πτερά Hes.*Op*.628 (unless *sails*, cf. πτίλον III. 2); ὅπη νεὼς στείλαιμ' ἂν οὔριον π. E.*Hel*.147; σκάφος ἀΐσσον πτεροῖσι Id.*Tr*.1086 (lyr.): hence conversely, of birds, πτεροῖς ἐρέσσει Id.*IT*289; πτερῶν εἰρεσίᾳ, of Hermes, Luc.*Tim*.40.

2. ἀέθλων πτερά, i.e. *the crown* of victory, which lifts the victor to heaven, Pi.*O*.14.24, cf. *P*.9.125; πέμπειν χρύσεον Μουσᾶν Ἀλεξάνδρῳ π. B.*fr*.20B.4 S.-M.

3. = σκιάδειον, *Com.adesp*.1129

4. π. ἱέρακος a hawk's *wing*, worn by the ἱερογραμματεύς in Egypt, D.S.1.87.

6. *feathered arrow*, E.*Hel*.76.

7. *ploughshare*, Lyc.1072.

8. *side-walls* of Egyptian temples, Str.17.1.28, Plu.2.359a.

b. protective structure built on to city wall, πτερὰ τὴν οἰκοδομίαν καλοῦσι ταύτην ἐπεὶ ὥσπερ ἀποκρέμασθαι τοῦ τείχους δοκεῖ, Procop.*Aed*.2.8.

c. metal plating let down to cover city gate in the manner of portcullis, Sch.E.*Ph*.114.

9. πτερὰ Θετταλικά were the *fluttering corners* of a χλαμύς (v. πτέρυξ II. 4), Poll.7.46.

10. *column* in tables, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(2).13. F. 47–87.

πτερονόμος, ον, *playing the wings*, Hsch.

πτεροποιέω, = πτεροφυέω, Suid. s.v. νύμφαι:—Pass., Lyd.*Mens*.4.11.

πτεροποίκῐλος, ον, *motley-feathered*, Ar.*Av*.249 (lyr., s.v.l.), 1410.

πτεροπους, ποδος, ὁ, *wing-footed*, of Hermes, *APl*.4.234 (Phld.).

πτερορρῠέω, (ῥέω) *shed the feathers, moult*, Ar.*Av*.106, Pl.*Phdr*.246c, *Com.Adesp*.172, Arist.*HA*564ᵃ32, 600ᵃ23: metaph., *to be plucked, fleeced, plundered*, Ar.*Av*.284; π. τὸν πλοῦτον Philostr.*VA*6.36 (πτερορροεῖν is interpol. in Arist.*GA*783ᵇ17).

πτερορρύησις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, *moulting*, Hierocl.*in CA*24p.470 M., Syrian.*in Metaph*.82.18.

πτερότης, ητος, ἡ, *windgedness*, Arist.*PA*642ᵇ27.

πτερόφοιτος, v. πτεροφύτωρ.

πτερόφόρᾱς, ου, ὁ, a name of certain sacred officers in Egypt, so called from the hawk's *wing worn* on their heads, nom. pl. -φόραι *OGI*56.4 (Canopus, iii B.C.), 90.7 (Rosetta, ii B.C.): also -φόροι, Hsch.; cf. sq. III, and πτεραφόρος.

II. dat. sg. -φόρᾳ χιλιάρχῳ, perh. name of a military rank, or = πτεροφόρος II, Men.*Pk*.104, cf. Hsch. s.v. πτεροφόροι.

πτερόφόρος, ον, *feathered, winged*, δέμας A.*Ag*.1147 (lyr.); θεαί E.*Or*.317 (lyr.); φῦλα the *feathered* tribes, Ar.*Av*.1757 (lyr.): metaph., π. Διὸς βέλος the *winged* bolt of Zeus, ib. 1714.

II. under the Roman Emperors, as Subst., *courier*, Plu.*Oth*.4; cf. πτεροφόρας II.

III. kind of priest, = πτεροφόρας I, *PGrenf*.1.44 ii 3 (ii B.C.), *SEG*31.1556 (Thebes, Egypt, ii/i B.C.)

πτερόφῠέω, *grow feathers* or *wings*, Pl.*Phdr*.251c, 255d, Plu.2.751f, Luc.*Icar*.10, Them.*Or*.26.324d, Lib.*Or*.59.148.

πτερόφῠής, ές, *growing feathers* or *wings*, Pl.*Plt*.266e; *PMag*.12.46.

πτερόφύησις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, = sq., Herm.*in Phdr*.p.160 A., *Gp*.15.2.33.

πτερόφῠΐα, ἡ, *growing feathers*, Hierocl.*in CA*26p.479 M.

πτερόφῠτος, ον, = πτεροφυής Sch.Ar.*Eq*.1341.

πτερόφύτωρ [ῡ], ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *feather-producing*, διὰ πτεροφύτορ' ἀνάγκην Poet.ap.Pl.*Phdr*.252b (-φυτον or -φοιτον codd., -φύτορ' Stob.).

πτερόω, (πτερόν) *furnish with feathers* or *wings*, τινα Ar.*Av*.1334, 1361, *Ra*.1437, Pl.*R*.467d; for πτεροῦν βυβλίον, v. γλυφίς:—Pass., *to be* or *become feathered, to be fledged*, Ar.*Av*.804, 1382, 1446 (with a play on signf. II), Pl.*Phdr*.249a, al., *Com.Adesp*.172; ἔπος ἐπτερωμένον Ar.*Ra*.1388.

b. *represent as winged*, τὰς Μούσας καὶ τὰς Σειρῆνας Porph.*Abst*.3.16.

2. ναῦν π. *have the oars spread like wings* ready to dip into the water, Plb.1.46.11 (intr. in pf., ναῦς ἐπτερωκυῖα ib. 9), cf. Plu.*Ant*.63, Charito1.9; ταρσῷ κατήρει πίτυλος ἐπτερωμένος E.*IT*1346.

II. metaph., *set on the wing, excite*, Ar.*Av*.1446 (v. supr. I. 1):—Pass., *to be excited*, ἐπὶ τὸν Πυθαγόρου βίον Philostr.*VA*1.7; ἐς χορείην *Anacreont*.51.4; πρὸς τὴν τοῦ πολέμου ἐπιθυμίαν Luc.*Dom*.4; τοῖς ἔξωθεν πλεονεκτήμασιν Jul.*Or*.7.235b: abs., Plu.*Art*.24.

πτερῠγίζω, Att. fut. -ιῶ Ar.*Av*.1466: [πτέρυξ]:—*flutter with the wings*, like young birds trying to fly, ib. 795, 1466; *flap the wings*, like a cock crowing, metaph. of a man, Id.*Pl*.575; of sea-birds, Thphr.*Sign*.28:—in Ar.*Eq*.522 the word alludes to the play Ὄρνιθες by Magnes.

πτερῠγιον, τό, Dim. of πτέρυξ, Arist.*HA*615^{b}30.

II. *anything like a wing*.

1. in pl., *fins* of fish, ib. 489^{b}24, 504^{b}30, *IA*714^{a}11; of the *tail-flaps* of a lobster, Id.*HA*490^{a}3, cf. 525^{b}27, *PA*684^{a}13, *GA*720^{b}12; of certain *sea-slugs*, Id.*HA*532^{b}22, 24; *fins* of the sepia and other cuttle-fish, πτερύγι' .. σηπίας ὠπτημένα Sotad.Com.1.16, cf. Alex.187.3, Arist.*HA*524^{a}31, *PA*685^{b}16.

2. *horns* of the horned owl, Id.*HA*597^{b}22.

3. *end* or *tip* of the rudder, Poll.1.90; of a pole, Hsch.

4. in a building, *turret* or *battlement*, or (as others) *pointed roof, peak*, Ev.Luc.4.9; cf. πτέρυξ 11.7.

5. *flap, fold* (cf. πτέρυξ II. 4), Arist.*Aud*.802^{a}39, LXXNu.15.38, Ru.3.9, Poll.7.62; *flap* of a cuirass, Aen.Tact.31.8; π. κρανῶν *IG*2.1424a.399 (pl.).

6. in the body, *part of the shoulder-blade*, Poll.2.177; of the ear, *parts joining the temples*, ib. 85, Hsch.; of the nose, *parts joining the cheeks*, Poll.2.80, Sor.1.71, Gal.*UP*11.12.

7. Medic. disease of the eye when a *membrane grows over it from the inner corner*, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.20, Cels.7.7.4, Dsc.1.108, Gal.7.732.

8. *fleshy excrescence* on the nails, Cels.6.19.1, Dsc.1.110, Paul.Aeg.6.85.

9. pl., = τοῦ πνεύμονος τοῦ λοβοῦ τὰ ἄκρα, Hsch.

10. pl., *flanges* holding the projector of a torsion-engine, Ph.*Bel*.54.23; on a κέστρος II, Plb.27.11.4.

11. *cloudy spot* in the beryl, Plin.*HN*37.79.

πτερῠγισμα, ατος, τό, *flapping of the wings*, cj. for πτέρισμα in Longin.*Proll.Heph*.p.83 C. (pl.); τερετίσματα cj. Nauck (*Hermes*24.467).

πτερῠγοειδής, ές, *like a wing*, ἐκφύσεις Gal.2.439.7, ὀστᾶ 441.10, 443.4, Adv. -δῶς Thphr.*HP*3.12.7, *PMag.Berol*.2.2.

πτερῠγοομαι, v. πτερυλόω.

πτερῠγοποίκῐλος, ον, *with particoloured wings*, ἀτταγᾶς prob. cj. in Ar.*Av*.249 (lyr.).

πτερῠγοτομέω, *excise a* πτερύγιον II. 7, Aët.7.59 (Pass.).

πτερῠγοτόμος, ὁ, *instrument for this purpose*, ibid., Paul.Aeg.6.18 (also -τόμον, τό, *Hermes*38.283).

πτερῠγοτύραννος [τῠ], ὁ, name of an Indian bird presented to Alexander, Hsch.

πτερῠγοφόος, ον, *attracting feathers*, ἤλεκτρον Dsc.2.81.3.

πτερῠγοω, dub.sens., εἰ ἐπτερύγωσεν (as cause of hoarseness) Pall.*in Hp*.2.183 D.

II. Pass., *fly*, πεδὰ μάτερα πεπτερύγωμαι Sapph.32.

πτερῠγώδης, ες, = πτερυγοειδής, Thphr.*HP*3.12.7; ὦτα π., of elephants, Aret.*SD*2.13.

2. οἱ π. *emaciated persons whose shoulder-blades stick out like wings*, Hp.*Epid*.3.14, 6.3.10, cf. Gal.1.623, etc.

πτερῠγωκής, ές, (ὠκύς) *fleet of wing*, A.*Pr*.288 (anap.).

πτερῠγωμα, ατος, τό, *the wings*, Horap.2.118.

II. *anything that spreads like a wing*:—*flap of the ear*, Gal.14.701.

b. *part of the pudenda muliebria*, Sor.1.16, al., Gal.19.114, Poll.2.174.

III. *part of a ballista*, prob. in Vitr.10.11.7.

IV. *group of letters* written so as to resemble a wing, *PMag.Leid.W*.20.26.

V. = συκὴ ἐν πτέρναις, in horses, v.l. in *Hippiatr*.82.

πτερῠγωτός, ή, όν, *winged*, Arist.*PA*659^{b}7, 693^{b}7: metaph., χρησμὸς π. Ar.*Eq*.1086.

πτέρυξ (πτερύξ Aristarch.ap.Hdn.Gr.1.45), ῠγος, ἡ: Ep. dat. pl. πτερύγεσσι: (πτερόν):—*wing* of a bird, Il.2.316; mostly pl., ib. 462, Od.2.149, Hes.*Sc*.134, A.*Ag*.52 (anap.), etc.; λευκὴ πτεροῖσι, πλὴν .. ἄκρων τῶν πτερύγων white in its plumage, save .. the tips of the *wings*, of the ibis, Hdt.2.76; of Eros and Nike, Aristopho11.8: metaph., κινοῦντα πτέρυγας ἤδη 'trying your *wings*', Lib.*Ep*.155.2.

2. *winged creature, bird*, *AP*6.12 (Jul.).

3. *flight, augury, omen*, ποίων (sc. ὀρνίχων) οὐκ ἀγαθαὶ πτέρυγες Call.*Lav.Pall*.124.

II. *anything like a wing*,

1. in pl., = πτερύγια, *fins* of fish, Arist.*HA*505[b]21, *Mir*.835[b]10, Ael.*NA*11.24; *flippers* of seals, Arist.*PA*697[b]5; of dolphins and whales, Id.*HA*537[b]3; of the turtle, Nic.*Al*.559.

2. pl., *feathery foliage*, Thphr.*HP*3.9.6.

b. = ἄσπληνος I, Dsc.3.134.

3. *blade* of the steering-paddle, *IG*2.1607.74: hence, *rudder*, S.*Fr*.1083; ἐξήρετμοι π., of oars, *Epigr.Gr*.337.2 (Cyzicus).

4. *flap* of a cuirass, X.*An*.4.7.15 (v.l.), cf. *Eq*.12.4, 6; of the Doric χιτωέν, Ar.*Fr*.325, Men.*Epit*.187, *Com.Adesp*.17.1 D., Plu.*Comp.Lyc.Num*.3, Poll.7.62.

5. *broad edge* of a knife or hunting-spear, Plu.*Alex*.16, Poll.5.21; *beak* of the sword-fish (v.l. ῥύγχος), Ael.*NA*9.40.

6. *lobe* of the lungs, Hp.*Coac*.394.

7. unspecified part of a building

8. *front frame* of a torsion-engine, Hero *Bel*.101.8.

9. *shoulder-blade*, Philostr.*Gym*.30.

10. in pl., title of poem whose lines form a pattern like wings, *AP*15.24 (Simm.).

11. pl., *sails*, *Com.Adesp*.9 D., *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.20.9.

12. pl., the *extremities* of the world or a land, ἐπὶ πτερύγων τῆς γῆς LXXJb.37.3, 38.13, Is.24.16; imagined as four corners, Is.11.12, Ez.7.2.

III. *anything that covers* or *protects* like wings, π. πέπλων E.*Ion*1143; πολπώδη πτέρυγ' Εὐβοίας, i.e. Aulis, Id.*IA*120 (lyr.); νεοσσὸς ὡσεὶ πτέρυγας εἰσπίτνων ἐμάς Id.*Tr*.751; of a mountain, Λιβάνου πτέρυγες Musae.48.

2. *fence, wall* Lyc.291.

IV. metaph., πτέρυγες γόων the *wings*, i.e. the *flight* or *flow*, of grief, S.*El*.242 (lyr.); π. Πιερίδων Pi.*I*.1.64.

πτερύσσομαι, Att. **-ττομαι,** fut. -ξομαι, *flutter, flap the wings* like a cock crowing, Babr.65.6, Luc.*VH*2.41, Ael.*NA*7.7, etc.; ἐπτερύσσετο shd. perh. be restd. for ἀπτ- in Archil.49 Diehl.

II. metaph., *triumph, exult*, Diph.61.6.

2. *become full-fledged, spread one's wings for flight*, of the soul, Ph.2.32, al.

πτέρωμα, ατος, τό, *that which is feathered*, e.g. *feathered arrow*, A.*Fr*.139, Lyc.56.

2. π. βραγχίων the *fin* by the gills of fishes, Ael.*NA*16.12.

3. *colonnade* of a temple, Vitr.3.3.9, 4.8.6.

4. πτερώματα πετάσου *awnings*, *Ephes*.2.41 (iii A.D.).

II. *plumage*, τὸ τῆς ψυχῆς π. Pl.*Phdr*.246e; in literal sense, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.12: pl., Arist.*Col*.792[a]24, [b]28.

2. οἷον .. π. τῆς κινήσεως motive *wing-power*, Gal.7.586.

πτέρων, ωνος, ὁ, *a bird* of some kind, *Com.Adesp*.592 (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.35).

πτέρώνῠμος, ον, *named from its feathers* or *wings*, Pl.*Phdr*.252c.

πτέρως, ωτος, ὁ, *the winged god*, a play on the name of Ἔρως, Poet.ap.eund.ib. 252b.

πτέρωσις, εως, ἡ, *plumage*, Ar.*Av*.94, 97; ἀπολαμβάνειν τὴν π., opp. πτερορρυεῖν, Arist.*HA*564[b]2, cf. 601[b]6, *PA*642[b]24.

2. *feathering* of arrows, Aen.Tact.31.27.

3. pl., names of parts of surgical machines, Orib.49.4.9, al.

II. metaph., λόγων πτέρωσις (cf. πτερόεις II) Jul.*Ep*.193.

πτέρωτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for plumage*, **καωθαρότης** Hierocl.*in CA*25p.477 M.

πτέρωτός, ή, όν also ός, όν S.*OC*1460:—*feathered*, Hdt.2.76; τοξεύματα E.*HF*571, cf. *Or*.274; [ἡ ψυχὴ] ἦν τὸ πάλαι π. Pl.*Phdr*.251b; προσκεφάλαια π. *stuffed with feathers*, Poll.6.10.

II. *winged*, ὄφιες Hdt.2.75; ὄχος, ἅρματα, A.*Pr*.135 (lyr.), E.*IA*250 (lyr.), etc.; Διὸς βροντή S. l.c.; Ἅιδας E.*Alc*.261 (lyr., dub.l.); ὄνειροι Luc.*VH*2..34: metaph., π. ἰξὸς ὀμμάτων Ἔρως Tim.Com.2.

2. π. φθόγγος a sound *as of wings* in the air, Ar.*Av*.1198.

3. π. χιτωνίσκοι tunics *with flaps*, Plu.2.330b.

4. Astrol., epith. of certain signs, Vett.Val.10.9, Heph.Astr.1.1, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.104, al.

5. πτερωτοί (sc. ὄρνιθες) *winged* creatures, *birds*, E.*Ba*.257; gen. πτερωτῶν A.*Supp*.510, E.*Hel*.747; π. γένος Arist.*HA*490[a]12; τὰ π. τῶν ζῴων, οἷον τὰς ὄρνιωθας ib. 518[b]35; ἔντομα, καὶ ἄπτερα καὶ π. ib. 523[b]18; sts. of birds, as a sub-division of τὰ πτηνά, opp. τὰ πτιλωτά, τὰ δερμόπτερα, ib. 490[a]6.

πτέσθαι, v. πέτομαι.

πτῆμα, ατος, τό, *flight*, Suid.

πτήν, πτηνός, ὁ, ἡ, *winged*, Hdn.Gr. in *An.Ox*.3.243, *EM*694.7.

πτῆναι, v. πέτομαι.

πτηνοβόλος, ον, *striking birds*, ἰοί cj. in Orph.*H*.12.16.

πτηνολέτις, ιδος, ἡ, *bird-killing*, νεφέλη, of a net, *AP*6.185 (Zos.).

πτηνοπέδῑλος, ον, *with winged sandals*, Orph.*H*.28.4; *PMag*.5.404.

πτηνός, ή, όν, Dor. **πτανός,** ά, όν; also ός, όν Pl.*Prt*.320e: (πτῆναι, πέτομαι):—*flying, winged*, Διὸς π. κύων, i.e. eagle, A.*Pr*.1022, cf. *Ag*.136 (lyr.); π. ὄφις Id.*Eu*.181; ὄρνις, οἰωνός, S.*Ph*.955, *Ant*.1082; Ἔρως, ἵπποι, E.*Hipp*.1275 (lyr.), *IT*193 (lyr.); ἅρμα Pl.*Phdr*.246e; also of arrows, π. ἰοί S.*Ph*.166 (anap.); βέλη E.*HF*179; π. φυγή, of birds, Pl.*Prt*.320e.

2. τὰ π. *winged creatures, birds*, A.*Ch*.591 (lyr.), S.*Aj*.168 (anap.), E.*Ion*504 (lyr.), etc.; πτηνὸν ὀρνίθων γένος Ar.*Av*.1707; πτηνῶν γένη Id.*Th*.46; opp. τὰ πεζά, Pl.*Smp*.207a; opp. τὰ πεζά and τὰ πλωτά, Arist.*HA*488[a]1, cf. 542[a]23: hence πταναὶ θῆραι the pursuit *of winged game*, S.*Ph*.1146 (lyr.); ἡ [θήρα] τῶν π. Pl.*Lg*.823b: of young birds, *fledged*, E.*Tr*.146 (lyr.).

3. *swift-footed*, παρδάλεις, κάμηλοι, Lib.*Ep*.219.5, 1402.3.

II. metaph., πτηνοὶ μῦθοι, Homer's ἔπεα πτερόεντα, E.*Or*.1176: but κοῦφοι καὶ π. λόγοι *fleeting, idle* words, Pl.*Lg*.717d; π. ὄνειροι E.*IT*571; πτηνὰς διώκεις ἐλπίδας *fleeting* hopes, Id.*Fr*.271.

2. πτανὰ ἰσχύς *soaring, aspiring* strength, Pi.*Fr*.107.3.

πτῆξις, εως, ἡ, (πτήσσω) *terror*, Aq., Sm., Thd.Pr.18.7.

πτήσῐμος, ον, *able to fly, winged*, λόγοι Jul.*Ep*.191.

πτῆσις, εως, ἡ, (πτῆναι) *flight*, A.*Pr*.488, Arist.*PA*639[b]2, *EN*1174[a]31, Q.S.12.5 (pl.): metaph. of rapid reading, ἡ περὶ τὴν ἀνάγνωσιν π. Lib.*Ep*.949.2.

πτήσσω (never **-ττω**), Ar.*V*.1490, X.*Cyr*.3.3.18: fut. πτήξω *AP*12.141 codd. (Mel.): aor. ἔπτηξα E.*HF*974, etc., Dor. ἔπταξα Pi.*P*.4.57, Ep. πτῆξα Il.14.40: aor. 2 ἔπτᾰκον in compd. καταπτακών A.*Eu*.252; Ep.3 dual καταπτήτην Il.8.136: pf. ἔπτηχα Isoc.5.58, (κατ-) Lycurg.40, D.4.8; later ἔπτηκα (κατ-) Them.*Or*.24.309b; Ep.part. πεπτηώς, ῶτος (v. infr. II. 2).

I. Causal, *scare, alarm*, πτῆξε θυμὸν ἐνὶ στήθεσσιν Ἀχαιῶν Il.14.40; ἐχθροὺς πτῆξαι Thgn.1015.

II. intr., *crouch* or *cower for fear*, of animals, ἅπερ πτηνῶν ἀγέλαι τάχ' ἂν σιγῇ πτήξειαν ἄφωνοι S.*Aj*.171 (anap.); πτήξας δέμας παρεῖχε A.*Pers*.209; [πῶλος] π. αἰσχύνησιν S.*Fr*.659.9, cf. Ar.*Av*.777; of human beings, ἔπταξαν ἀκίνητοι σιωπᾷ Pi.*P*.4.57; ὑπὸ φόβῳ π. E.*Ba*.1035 (lyr.); πτῆξαι ταπεινήν Id.*Andr*.165; π. θυμόν S.*OC*1466 (lyr.); κακῶς πάσχων π. Pl.*Smp*.184b; δοκεῖ μοι τοῦ αὐτοῦ ἀνδρὸς εἶναι καὶ εὐτυχοῦντα ἐξυβρίσαι καὶ πταίσαντα .. πτῆξαι X.*Cyr*.3.1.26; ἐκποδὼν π. Ar.*Th*.36: with Preps., π. ἐν μυχοῖς πέτρας E.*Cyc*.408; εἰς ἕνα χῶρον Ar.*Lys*.770; πόλις πρὸς πόλιν π. E.*Supp*.269; βωμὸν ὄρνις ὣς ἔπτηξ' ὕπο Id.*HF*974: c. acc. loci, βωμὸν π. Id.*Ion*1280.

2. *crouch*, of men in ambush, νῷν εἰς ἐρημίαν ὁδοῦ Id.*Andr*.753; ὑπὸ τεύχεσι πεπτηῶτες Od.14.474.

3. c. acc. rei, *crouch for fear of* .., ἀπειλάς A.*Pr*.175 (anap.); φοβούμενοι πτήσσομεν αὐτούς X.*Cyr*.3.3.18; ταῖς διανοίαις μὴ πτήξαντες τὸν τῶν ἐπιόντων φόβον Lycurg.49; δόρυ Lyc.280, *IG*14.1296: abs., ὁ λέων .. ὁρώμενος .. οὐδέποτε φεύγει οὐδὲ πτήσσει Arist.*HA*629[b]13.

πτητικός, ή, όν, *able to fly*, τὰ π. *strong fliers*, Arist.*HA*504[b]8, cf. 614[a]32; τὸ π. Id.*PA*693[b]13; βάρεα (βραχέα codd. Ath.) καὶ μὴ π. Thphr.*Fr*.180. Adv. -κῶς Plu.2.405b.

πτίλλος, v. πτίλος.

πτῐλοβάφος [ᾰ], ὁ, = *plumarius*, *Gloss*. (ψιλ- codd.).

πτίλον [ῐ], Dor. **ψίλον** (cf. Ψίλαξ B), τό: (πέτομαι, πτέσθαι): prop. of *soft feathers* or *down* under the true feathers (πτίλα· πτερὰ ἁπαλά, Hsch., cf. Phot., Suid.), ἁπαλὸν ψ. cj. in Alcm.3 *fr*.3 ii 68 P.; π. κύκνειον [S.]*Fr*.1127.3, cf. Clytus1, Ael.*NA*12.4, etc. κνεφάλλων ἢ πτίλων σεσαγμένος Pl.Com.97, cf. Eub.5; burned in order to spread pungent smoke, Plb.21.28.12; *down on a youth's chin*, D.H.*Dem*.51.

2. Com., of the *plume* of a helmet, φέρε νῦν ἀπὸ τοῦ κράνους μοι τὸ πτερόν. Ans. τουτὶ πτίλον σοι Ar.*Ach*.585, cf. 588; π. τὸ μέγα κομπολακύθου ib. 1182.

II. *wing*, prop. of insects, Arist.*IA*713[a]10; of *the wing-like membrane* in a kind of serpents, π. οὐ πτερωτά Hdt.2.76.

III. *anything like a feather* or *wing*,

1. *leaf*, Nic.*Th*.524.

2. pl., *sails* of a ship, Lyc.25.

πτῐλόνωτος, ον, *with downy back*, κάμπη *AP*9.256 (Antiphan.).

πτίλος [ῐ], η, ον, *suffering from* πτίλωσις II, π.τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς LXXLe.21.20; π. alone, Gal.10.1017, 12.799; also π. βλέφαρα Dsc.1.69.3: **πτίλλος,** = *lippus*, *Gloss*.

πτίλόω, *furnish with feathers*, πτηνὰ ἐπτίλωσε (sc. ἡ φύσις) Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69:—Pass., *to have wings*, ἐπτιλῶσθαι Philostr.*VA*3.48.

πτίλωσις, εως, ἡ, (πτίλον) = πτέρωσις, Ael.*NA*16.4.

II. *a disease of the eyelids* in which their edges become swollen and inflamed, and eyelashes fall off, Gal.10.1004, Aët.7.80.

πτίλώσσω, *have sore eyes*, Archyt.ap.Simp.*in Cat*.395.35.

πτίλωτός, ή, όν, *winged*, esp. πτιλωτά, opp. πτερωτά, δερμόπτερα, *membrane-winged creatures*, Arist.*HA*490[a]6.

2. *stuffed with feathers*, of a cushion, Poll.6.10.

3. *decorated with feather pattern*, φιάλαι *IG*2.1443.135.

πτισᾱνᾰς, ᾶ, ὁ, seller of *barley-gruel* (πτισάνη II), *AP*11.351 (Pall., cj. πτιστής).

πτῐσάνη [ᾰ], ἡ, (πτίσσω) *peeled barley*, Nicopho15; πτισάνης χυλός Hp.*Acut*.6.

II. *barley-gruel*, π. παχεῖα, opp. χυλός (barley-water), ib. 7, 10; both opp. ποτόν ib. 68; πτισάνην ἕψειν Ar.*Fr*.159, cf. 412, Alex.142.3, *PCair.Zen*.710.76 (iii B.C.).

πτῐσάνον, τό, poet. for πτισάνη, Nic.*Th*.590.

πτῐσᾰνορρῠφία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *drinking of gruel*, Hp.*Acut*.16.

πτίσις [ῐ], εως, ἡ, *winnowing of grain*, Gal.19.115: pl., *Gp*.2.34.1.

πτίσμα, ατος, τό, *peeled* or *winnowed grain*, Str.17.1.34.

πτισμός, ὁ, *winnowing*, προσαυλεῖν πτισμόν to sing a *winnowing*-song, Nicopho17.

πτίσσω, Pherecr.183, Ar.*Fr*.339, Att. **πτίττω** ib. 271 (prob. l.), Luc.*Herm*.79, v.l. in Pherecr. l.c.: aor. ἔπτῐσα Hdt.2.92:—Pass., aor. ἐπτίσθην *Gp*.12.23.2, (περι-) Thphr.*HP*4.4.10: pf. ἔπτισμαι Hp.*VM*14, Arist.*HA*595[b]10:—*winnow grain*, Hp. l.c. (Pass.), Pherecr. l.c., etc.; πτισσουσῶν ᾠδή the song *of women winnowing*, Ar.*Fr*.339.

II. *bray in a mortar*, τὸ ἐκ μέσου τοῦ λωτοῦ Hdt. l.c., cf. D.L.9.59, Luc. l.c. (Cf. Lat. *pinso*, Skt. *pináṣṭi* 'pound'.)

πτιστέον, *one must winnow*, ζειάς, σῖτον, *Gp*.3.7.1, 8.

πτιστής, οῦ, ὁ, cj. for πτισάνης (q.v.).

πτιστικός, ή, όν, *fitted for winnowing*, πτιστικὸν τερετίζειν Phryn.Com.14.

πτόα, v. πτοία.

πτοέω and **πτοιέω**, fut. -ήσω *AP*7.214 (Arch.): Ep. aor. ἐπτοίησα, Aeol. ἐπτόσισα (v. infr.):—Pass., Ep. aor. ἐπτοιήθην Call.*Dian*.191: Dor. ἐπτοάθην E.*IA*586 (lyr.); pf. ἐπτόημαι, Ep. ἐπτοίημαι (v. infr.):—*terrify, scare*, *AP* l.c.:—Pass., *to be scared, dismayed*, φρένες ἐπτοίηθεν Od.22.298; ἐξ ὕπνου κέκραγεν ἐπτοημένη A.*Ch*.535; ἐπτοημένας δεινοῖς δράκουσιν by serpents, E.*El*.1255 (s.v.l.); ἔβαλλε χεῖρας ἐπτοημένας Id.*Tr*.559 (lyr.); πτοηθεὶς ἐπὶ τοῖς ἠγγελμένοις Plb.31.11.4, cf. LXXEx.19.16, al. Ev.Luc.21.9, 24.37; περὶ ὃ ἄν τύχῃ Polystr.p.29 W.; of animals, Q.S.11.48, 13.457.

II. metaph., *flutter, excite* by any passion, τό μοι καρδίαν .. ἐπτόαισεν Sapph.2.6, cf. eand.*Supp*.14.6; τὴν δὲ φρένας ἐπτοίησεν Κύπρις A.R.1.1232; Κύπρις ἐπ' Αἰακίδῃ κούρῃ φρένας ἐπτοίησεν Poet.ap.Parth.21.2:—Pass., *to be passionately excited*, Mimn.5.2 (= Thgn.1018); φρένας ἐπτοέαται Anacr.1 *fr*.1.12 P.; ἐπτοημένοι φρένας A.*Pr*.856; ὡς ἐπτόηται E.*Ba*.214, cf. *IA*1029; ἔρωτι ἐπτοάθης ib.

586 (lyr.); πτοιηθεὶς ὑπ' ἔρωτι Call. l.c.; τὸ περὶ τὰς ἐπιθυμίας μὴ ἐπτοῆσθαι Pl.*Phd*.68c, cf. *R*.439d, Epicur.*Fr*.465; περὶ τὴν ὀχείαν Arist.*HA*614^{a}26, cf. 571^{b}10; περὶ τὰ ὄψα Plu.2.1128b; περὶ τὸ κέρδος Onos.1.20; ἐς γυναῖκας Luc.*Am*.5; ἐπὶ τὸ νέον ib. 23; ἐπὶ γυναικί Parth.4.2; πρὸς τὰς αἶγας Plu.2.989a; τῇ γνώμῃ πρὸς τὸν πόλεμον Id.*Sull*.7; *to be distraught*, μεθ' ὁμήλικας ἐπτοίηται *he gapes like one distraught* after his fellows, Hes.*Op*.447; τὸ πτοηθέν *distraction*, E.*Ba*.1268. (πτοι- only in dactylic verse, perh. metri gr.; the -άω inflexion only in Thgn. l.c., E.*IA*586 (lyr); Hsch. s.v. πτοιώμενον, Lesb. -αισ(ε) may have -αι- for -η- as αἰμίονος, etc.)

πτόη, v. πτοία.

πτόησις, or **πτοίησις** (so in Pl.), εως, ἡ, *vehement emotion* or *excitement*, Pl.*Prt*.310d; περί τι Id.*Smp*.206d; ἡ τοῦ σώματος π. Id.*Cra*.404a, cf. Arist.*GA*774^{a}5 (dub.), Clearch.(?)ap.Ath.15.670c, Agatharch.5, Ph.1.509; μὴ φοβούμεναι μηδεμίαν πτόησιν 1Ep.Pet.3.6.

πτόητός, only in the form **πτοιητός,** ή, όν, *scared*, Nic.*Al*.243, Max.164.

πτοίᾱ, Ep. **πτοίη** Opp.*H*.3.431, Nic.*Al*.212: rarely **πτόα,** *EM*695.1, v.l. in Ph.1.531; and **πτόη,** Lxx1Ma.3.25, 2Ma.6.17; ἡ: (πτοέω):—*terror*, *fright*, Onos.6.5; ταραχὴ καὶ π. Plu.*Fab*.11, cf. Ph.2.204, al.; ἀμυδραὶ καὶ φαντασιώδεις π. Philostr.*VA*7.14, cf. Plb.1.39.14, 1.68.6.

II. *excitement*, πάθος ἐστὶ πτοία ψυχῆς Zeno *Stoic*.1.51, cf. Chrysipp.ib. 3.127; π. περὶ τὰ ἀφροδίσια, εἰς ἀφρ., Epicur.*Fr*.458, Ael.*NA*10.27; ἡ περὶ φιλοσοφίαν π. Procl.*in Alc*.p.43 C., cf. Plu.2.83d: pl., Ti.Locr.103b.

πτοιᾰλέος, α, ον, *scared*, Opp.*H*.3.431.

πτοιέω πτοίησις, πτοιητός, v. πτο-.

πτοίνα, v. κτοίνα.

πτοῖος, ὁ, = πτοία, Hsch. (s.v.l.).

πτοιώδης, ες, (πτοία) *sacred, shy*, Hp.*Epid*.6.2.20, cf. Erot.; ὁρμαί, ὄγνοια, *Stoic*.3.166.

Πτολεμᾱεῖον, τό, precinct dedicated to the Ptolemies at Rhodes, D.S.20.100.

Πτολεμαῖα, τά, festival at Athens, *IG*2.891.14; at Alexandria, *IG*5(2).118.12 (Tegea, iii B.C.); at Delos, **Πτολεμαίεια** *Inscr.Délos*320 *B* 60 (iii B.C.); also **Πτολεμαίεα,** ib. 57; of a festival in the island of Hiera, *PSI*4.364 (iii B.C.).

Πτολεμᾱϊκός, ή, όν, *of Ptolemy* or *the Ptolemies*, ὅπλα Lxx3Ma.1.2; νόμισμα *BGU*713.23 (i A.D.), Poll.9.85: hence Πτολεμαϊκά, τά, *Ptolemaic* coins, *IG*7.303.91 (Orop.).

2. οἱ Π. βασιλεῖς kings *of the Ptolemaic dynasty*, Str.2.5.12.

3. designation of an age group in athletics, *SEG*27.1114.19 (Egypt, iii B.C.).

Πτολεμαῖος, ὁ, *Ptolemy*, name of the Kings of Egypt in the period after Alexander: also of a month at Methymna, dub. in *IG*12(2).500.

Πτολεμᾱΐς, (also **-αίς**), ΐδος, ἡ, with or without φυλή, name of an Att. tribe, named after Ptolemy Euergetes I, ib. 2^2.957.28, 964.16, al., Poll.8.110; ἐπὶ τῆς Πτολεμαιίδος .. πρυτανείας *IG*2.897, al.

II. name of several cities, esp. of one in Phoenicia, now *Acre*, Str.2.5.39, etc.:—**Πτολεμ-ᾱΐτης,** ου, or **-αιεύς,** έως, ὁ, *a citizen thereof*, St.Byz.

πτολεμίζω, πτολεμιστής, πτόλεμόνδε, Ep. for πολεμ-.

πτόλεμος, ὁ, Ep. for πόλεμος (q.v.).

πτολίαρτχος, Ep. for πολίαρχος, Call.*Jov*.73; also **-άρχης,** ου, ὁ, *Epigr.Gr*.1036 (Nicomedia).

πτολιαρχέω, in Thess. form **ττολιαρχέω**, v.s.v. πολιαρχέω.

πτολίεθρον [ῐ], τό, Ep. lengthd. form for πόλις (πτόλις), Il.2.133, Od.1.2, Hes.*Sc*.81, etc.

πτολίοικος [ῐ], ὁ, *dweller in the city*, on Cretan coins, *BMus.Cat.Coins Crete*.p.8 (Aptera, iv B.C.).

πτολίπόρθης, v. πτολίπορθος.

πτολίπόρθιος, ον, = sq., of Odysseus, Od.9.504.

πτολίπορθος, ον, (πέρθω) *sacking* or *wasting cities*, epith. of Ares, Il.20.152, Hes.*Th*.936; of Odysseus and Oïleus Il.2.278, 728; of Achilles, 15.77, etc.; also of Heracles, *Tab.Defix*. in *Stud.Ital*.2(1922).394 (Cret., iv/iii B.C.); π. μάχαι Pi.*O*.8.35; πτολίπορθον στίχα Μήδων Epigr.ap.D.S.11.14:—also **-πόρθης,** ου, ὁ, A.*Ag*.472 (lyr.); as pr. n. of a son of Odysseus, Paus.8.12.6:—the form πολίπορθος never occurs, for πτολίπορθ' (voc.) is rightly restored in A.*Ag*.783 (lyr.); cf. sq.

πτόλις, ἡ, Ep., = πόλις, Il.2.130, etc. (not Aeol., but an Epicism in Sapph.*Supp*.20a.12); also in Trag. (not S.) lyr., A.*Th*.114, 843, E.*Tr*.556, (in dialogue), A.*Th*.6, *Eu*.79, E.*Hec*.767, *Andr*.699; found in Cypr., *po-to-li-se*, *ICS*217.2; cf. Heraclid.ap.Eust.842.63, Sch. Il.23.1; also Arc. as the old name of Mantinea, Paus.8.12.7; once in Ion. Prose, Hp.*Medic*.14; in ll.cc. only nom. and acc. sg. (πτόλις, πτόλιν) are found; gen. sg. πτόλεως Hermesian.7.72 cod.; Cypr. dat. sg. *po-to-li-wi* πτόλιϝι *ICS*217.6—Expld. by ναῦγος ἢ πόλις, Hsch.

πτόλισμα, = πόλισμα, Phot., Suid.

πτορθάκανθος [ᾰκ], ον, *with spinous shoots*, Thphr.*HP*6.1.3.

πτορθεῖον, τό, = πτόρθος, Nic.*Al*.267.

πτορθιος, ὁ, epith. of Poseidon, *IG*1.190.16; (unless, reading as *Sokolowski*3.11.A16 Ποσειδῶνι πτόρθι[ος], some kind of sacrificial offering, cf. προπτόρθιος).

πτορθος, ὁ, *young branch, shoot, sucker, sapling*, Od.6.128; ὥς τις π. ηὐξόμην E.*Hec*.20; πτόρθοισι δάθνης Id.*Ion*103 (anap.); μαλάχης Ar.*Pl*.544; οἱ π. καὶ οἱ νέοι κλῶνες Pl.*Prt*.334b, cf. Thphr.*CP*5.1.3; πτόρθους ἁπαλοὺς ἀποτρώγουσαι Eup.14.2: generally, *branch*, Arist.*PA*687^{a}2, etc.; π. μέγας, of Heracles' club, *APl*.4.103 (Tull.Gem.).

II. *sprouting, budding*, Hes.*Op*.421.

πτορθοφορέω, cj. for πρωτοφορέω in Ath.13.565f.

πτόρμος, ὁ, Aeol. for πταρμός, Jo.Gramm.*Comp*.3.47.

πτόρος, ὁ, = πταρμός, Hdn.Gr.1.191.

πτῠᾰλίω or **πτῠελίζω**, (πτύαλον) *salivate*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.31 (-ελ-), *Coac*.555 (-αλ-).

πτῠᾰλισμός or **πτῠελισμός,** ὁ, *salivation*, Id.*Prog*.17 (-ελ-), *Acut*.(*Sp*.)40 (-αλ-), al.

πτῠᾰλον or **πτύελον,** τό, (πτύω) *sputum, saliva*, Id.*Aph*.1.12 (-ελ-), *Prog*.15 (-ελ-), *Acut*.66 (-αλ-), al., Arist.*HA*607^{a}30, *GA*747^{a}10:—also **πτύελος,** ὁ, Id.*EE*1235^{a}38, LxxJb.7.19, Hsch. s.v. σίαλος.—The forms in πτυαλ- and πτυελ- are found in codd. of Hp. (v. Kuehlewein i p.cvi) and of later writers; in those of Arist. the latter only is found.

πτῠᾰλώδης, ες, *secreting saliva freely*, Diogenian.8.71.

2. *like spittle*, Hp.*Coac*.571 (-αλ-).

πτῠάριον, τό, Dim. of πτύον, Hdn.*Epim*.117, *EM*562.43.

πτῠάς, άδος, ἡ, (πτύω) *spitter*, a kind of *asp*, Hierocl. p.11 A., Gal.14.235, Philum.*Ven*.16, interpol. in Porph.*Abst*.3.9.

πτῠάζω or **πτῠίζω**, *winnow*, λελικμημένη· κοσκινευθεῖσα, πτυασθεῖσα (πτυισ- *La*.) ἐπ' ἀνέμῳ Hsch.

πτύγμα, ατος, τό, (πτύσσω) *fold* or *anything folded*, πέπλοιο π. Il.5.315, cf. *AP*6.271 (Phaedim.); π. τοῦ δέρματος *fold* of skin, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.15.8; τῆς ὑστέρας, = *fundus* uteri, Paul.Aeg.3.64.

II. Medic., *piece of lint folded up to stop a wound, pledget*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.13.27; of a bandage, Gal.18(1).826.

πτυγμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg. II, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.10.17, Sor.1.82, Leonid.ap.Aët.7.71.

πτύγξ, πτυγγός, ὁ, *eagle-owl*, = ὕβρις, dub. l. in Arist.*HA*615[b]11.

πτυελίζω, -ισμός, -ον, -ώδης, v. πτυαλίζω, etc.

πτῠΐδιον, τό, Dim. of πτύον, Sch.Ar.*Av*.1150.

πτυκτός, ή, όν, (πτύσσω) *folded*, πίναξ π. *folding* tablet, Il.6.169, cf. Aristid.*Or*.17(15).22 (pl.), Hdn.7.6.5 (pl.).

2. generally, *capable of being folded* or *doubled up*, κλῖμαξ, πύργος, App.*Hisp*.94, *BC*5.36.

II. πτυκτόν, τό, *folded bandage*, Paul.Aeg.6.90.

πτύξ, ἡ (nom. only Gramm., Hdn.Gr.1.396, Hsch.), dat. πτῠχί Il.20.22: pl. πτύχες, πτύχας, 7.247, al., Hes.*Sc*.143, etc.: after Hom. **πτῠχή,** ῆς, which prevails in Pi. (v. infr. II) and Trag.; the metre requires acc. sg. **πτύχα** in E.*Supp*.979 (lyr.), but acc. pl. πτυχάς in S.*Fr*.144; in other places either πτύχας or πτυχάς will suit the metre:—poet. word, *layer, plate*, mostly in pl., σάκεος πτύχες *plates* of metal or leather, in strong shields, Il.18.481, cf. 7.247, 20.269, Hes.*Sc*.143.

2. *fold* (i.e. *folded piece*) of a garment, in pl., first in *h.Cer*.176, then in S.*Fr*.494, E.*Supp*.979 (lyr.); of the entrails, κατὰ σπλάγχνων πτυχάς ib. 212; εἰς τὰς πτυχάς Arist.*HA*549[a]17; *coats* of the stomach, Gal.2.556; *layers* of muscles, Id.18(2).944.

3. writing *tablets*, ἐν πτυχαῖς βίβλων κατεσφραγισμένα A.*Supp*.947; γραμμάτων πτυχὰς ἔχων S.*Fr*.144; ἐν δέλτου πτυχαῖς E.*IA*98, cf. *IG*9(1).880.10 (Corc.).

II. in hilly country, *folds, glens*, κατὰ πτύχας Οὐλύμποιο Il.11.77; πτύχες ἠνεμόεσσαι (from the wind that rushes down narrow mountain-clefts), Od.19.432; also in sg., πτυχὶ Οὐλύμποιο, Παρνησοῖο, Il.20.22, *h.Ap*.269, *h.Merc*.555; πτυχαὶ Κρισαῖαι, Πίνδου, Πέλοπος, Pi.*P*.6.18, 9.15, *N*.2.21; ἐν Κιθαιρῶνος πτυχαῖς S.*OT*1026, cf. E.*Supp*.757, *Ba*.62, *Andr*.1277; Αὐλίδος κατὰ πτυχάς Id.*IT*1082, cf. 9: also of the sky, πτυχαὶ αἰθέρος, οὐρανοῦ, Id.*Or*.1631, *Hel*.44, *Ph*.84: sg., μέχρις οὐρανοῦ πτυχός Ezek.*Exag*.69.

III. metaph., ὕμνων πτυχαί *folds* of song, i.e. sinuous songs, Pi.*O*.1.105.

IV. acc. pl. πτυχάς or πτύχας *leaves* of a folding door, metaph., ὁ κλείσας οὐρανοῦ δισσὰς π. *PMag.Par*.1.190; nom. πτύχες, = θύραι, σανίδες, Poll.10.24.

V. πτυχή, ἡ, the part of a ship on which her name was inscribed, Sch.A.R.1.1089; cf. πτυχίς.

πτύξαγρις and **πύξαγρις,** ὁ, name of the crab *which extracts* the flesh of the oyster from its shell by putting a small stone between the *valves* (πτύχες or πυξία), Zonar.

πτύξις, εως, ἡ, *folding*, Hsch., Eust.633.19; π. ὑστερῶν *corrugation*, dub. in Hp.*Coac*.515.

II. *fold*, LXXJb.41.4(5).

III. a military evolution, Arr.*Tact*.9.4 (pl.).

πτύον [ῠ], τό, *winnowing-shovel, fan*, Il.13.588 (in poet. gen. πτυόφιν), A.*Fr*.210, S.*Fr*.1084, Theoc.7.156, Porph.*Antr*.35:—**πτέον** is Att. acc. to Ael.Dion.*Fr*.288, Poll.1.245, etc.; and is restored in *IG*1.422.134 [π]τέ͂ο (dual) (v B.C.)

πτυρμός, ὁ, *consternation*, Hsch. s.v. πτοία (πτοιρμός cod.), Phot. s.v. πτοίαν, Eust.795.29.

πτύρομαι [ῡ], aor. 2 ἐπτύρην [ῠ] Plu.*Fab*.3, inf. πτυρῆναι Pl.*Ax*.370a:—Pass., *to be scared* or *frightened*, Hp.*Mul*.1.25; of the soul, M.Ant.8.45; esp. of horses, *shy, start*, D.S.2.19, Plu. l.c.; τινι *at* a thing, Id.*Marc*.6; φωνῇ π. ὥσπερ θηρίον Id.2.800c; πρός τι Ph.Bybl.ap.Eus.*PE*1.10: c. acc., π. τὸν θάνατον *start at, be alarmed at* death, Pl. l.c.; ἔν τινι Ep.Phil.1.28; act. **πτύρω** as expl. of *terreo* in Virgil gloss., *PNess*.1.778 (vi A.D.), *Gloss*.

πτυρτικός, ή, όν, *timorous*, Arist.*Mir*.846[b]35, Str.6.1.13, Eust.ad D.P.373.

πτύσις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, *spitting*, αἵματος Hp.*Aph*.3.29 (pl.), Arist.*Ph*.243[b]13, etc.

πτύσμα, ατος, τό, *sputum*, Hp.*Aph*.5.11: more freq. in pl., Id.*Acut*.42, *Coac*.401, Plb.8.12.5.

II. serpent's *venom*, Porph.*Abst*.3.9.

πτυσμός, ὁ, = πτύσις, Hp.*Epid*.7.25.

πτύσσω (never **-ττω**), (ἀνα-) S.*Fr*.301: fut. πτύξω (ἀνα-) E.*HF*1256: aor. ἔπτυξα (v. infr.):—Med., Od.2.77 (ποτι-), etc.: fut. πτύξομαι (προσ-) 3.22: aor. ἐπτυξάμην Ar.*Nu*.267:—Pass., Il.13.134, etc.: aor. ἐπτύχθην (ἀν-, δι-) X.*Cyr*.7.5.5, S.*Ant*.709: aor. 2 ἐπτύγην [ῠ], (ἀν-) Hp.*Int*.48: pf. ἔπτυγμαι App.*BC*4.72, etc., (ἀν-) E.*El*.357; πέπτυκται Arist.*HA*536[a]11: plpf. ἔπτυκτο (προσ-) Pi.*I*.2.39:—*fold, double up*, χιτῶνα, εἵματα πτύξαι, *fold up* garments and put them by, Od.1.439, 6.111, 252; σπλῆνα Hp.*Fract*.8; χεῖρας πτύξαι ἐπί τινι *fold* one's arms over or round another, S.*OC*1611; βιβλίον *fold, close* a book, Ev.Luc.4.20.

II. Pass., of the foetus, Hp.*Mul*.1.69; of bandages, Gal.18(1).826; γραμματεῖα ἐπτυγμένα Hdn.1.17.1; πύργοι ἐπτ. App. l.c.; ἔγχεα δὲ πτύσσοντο perh. *were interlaced*, Il. l.c.

2. *fold* or *cling round*, χιτὼν .. ἀμφὶ μηρὸν πτύσσεται S.*Fr*.872.3 (lyr.).

III. Med., *fold round oneself, wrap round one*, τι Ar.*Nu*.267.

πτύσχλοι and **πτύχλοι,** οἱ, = ὑποδημάτιόν τι, Phot.; πτύοχλον (leg. πτύσχλον), = ὑπόδημα ἀνδρεῖον, Hsch.: cf. ἔπτυσχλοι (quod fort. legend.).

πτῠχή, ἡ, v. πτύξ.

πτῠχΐδιον, τό, *tablet*, *PMil.Vogl*.152 ii 52.

πτῠχιον, τό, *folding tablet*, Hdn.Gr.1.356, *PMag.Lond*.121.740, Zen.5.82.

2. prob. *leaf* of a folding door, *PMerton*39.5 (iv/v A.D.).

II. *pendant* of an ear-ring, *PLond*.5.1719.15 (vi A.D.).

πτῠχιος, α, ον, quoted as adj. fr. πτύξ, *EM*64.28; spec., *folded* or *broken*, of reeds, *BGU*2210.19 (A.D. 617).

πτῠχίς, ίδος, ἡ, *slab*, in sg. as collective, μαρμάρων πτυχίς Procop.Gaz.*Ecphr*. p.151 B.; = ἀκροστόλιον, the part of a ship on which the name was inscribed, Poll.1.86; cf. πτύξ v.

πτῠχώδης, ες, *in folds* or *layers*, Arist.*HA*541[b]27.

πτύω, Il.23.697, etc.: fut. πτύσω [ῠ] Hp.*Prorrh*.2.40; πτύσομαι Id.*Morb*.1.28: aor. ἔπτῠσα ib. 22, S.*Ant*.653, etc.: pf. ἔπτῠκα S.E.*M*.8.252, Gal.10.374, 11.281:—Pass., fut. πτυσθήσομαι (ἀνα-) Id.9.686, 15.700, (ἐμ-) Ev.Luc.18.32: aor. ἐπτύσθην Hp.*Morb*.1.28: aor. 2 part. πτυέντα Id.*Epid*.2.3.4. [ῡ in pres. and impf.; later *Ep*. have ῠ in impf. before a short syll., Nonn.*D*.10.171, but mostly in compds., (ἀνα-) A.R.2.570, (ἀπο-) 4.925, (ἐξ-) Theoc.24.19; ῠ always in aor.]:—*spit out* or *up*, αἷμα Il. l.c., Hp.*Art*.49: abs., *spit*, Hdt.1.99, X.*Cyr*.8.1.42: c. dat., πτύσας προσώπῳ *spat* in his face, S.*Ant*.1232.

2. of the sea, *disgorge, cast out*, με .. τηλόσ' ἀπὸ .. ἠϊόνος *AP*7.283 (Leon.), cf. Opp.*H*.5.596: metaph., στοργὰν ἔπτυσας εἰς ἀνέμους *AP*7.468 (Mel.): abs., ἐπ' ἀϊόνι πτύοντα, of waves, Theoc.15.133; ἱστὸς ὄλισθεν εἰς ἅλα πτύσας *with a splash*, *AP*9.290 (Phil.).

b. of fish, *spawn*, Babr.6.8.

c. prov., πρὶν πτύσαι 'before you can say Jack Robinson', Men.*Pk*.202.

3. metaph., πτύσας *with loathing*, S.*Ant*.653; ἰδεῖν ῥᾴδιόν ἐστι καὶ πτύσαι Epicr.3.20.

4. εἰς κόλπον π., to avert a bad omen, disarm magic, etc., which was done three times, ὡς μὴ βασκανθῶ δὲ τρὶς εἰς ἐμὸν ἔπτυσα κόλπον Theoc.6.39, cf. 20.11; φρίξας εἰς κόλπον πτύσαι Thphr.*Char*.16.15, cf. Luc.*Nav*.15, etc.; ὑπὸ κόλπον π. *AP*12.229 (Strat.).

II. *promote the flow of spittle*, of certain wines, in Pass., Hp.*Vict*.2.52. (Cf. Goth. *speiwan* 'spit', Lat. *spuo*, etc.)

Πτωϊεύς, έως, ὁ, = sq., *IG*7.2729 (Acraeph.), al.

Πτώϊος, contr. **Πτῷος**, ον, a name of Apollo from Mt. Ptoön in Boeotia, *IG*7.2712: τὰ Πτώϊα *the festival of Apollo* Πτώϊς, ib. 2170, al.

πτωκάς, άδος, ἡ, (πτώξ, πτώσσω) *timorous*, πτωκάσιν αἰθυίῃσι Hom.Epigr.8.2; π. κύπειρος *crouching, low*, Simm.12.

II. pl. as Subst., *timorous ones*, i.e. *birds*, S.*Ph*.1093 (lyr., dub. l.).

πτῶμα, ατος, τό, (πίπτω) *fall*, πεσεῖν .. πτώματ' οὐκ ἀνασχετά A.*Pr*.919; πίπτουσι .. πτώματ' αἰσχρά S.*Ant*.1046; π. θανάσιμον πεσῇ E.*El*.686; ἡ πόλις οὐκ ἂν ἔπεσε τοιοῦτον π. Pl.*La*.181b.

b. *fall* in wrestling, Call.*Iamb*.1.274, *AP*9.391 (Diotim.); metaph., *booby-trap*, π. φιλοσόφων ἀπαλαιστρότατον Phld.*Rh*.1.8 S.; *lapse, blunder*, Gal.10.124.

2. metaph., *misfortune, calamity*, τά γ' ἐκ θεῶν πτώματα *calamities* sent by the gods, E.*HF*1228.

3. pl., *injuries due to falls, bruises*, Dsc.1.128, 3.1, 5.117.

II. *fallen body, corpse, carcase*, freq. with gen., πτῶμα Ἑλένης, Ἐτεοκλέους, E.*Or*.1196, Ph.1697, cf. LXXJd.14.8, D.H.4.70, etc.; πτώματα νεκρῶν E.*Ph*.1482 (anap.): without a gen., A.*Supp*.662 (s.v.l., lyr.), Plb.15.14.2, *Sardis* 7 No.165, Plu.*Alex*.33, etc.: collective in sg., *SIG*700.17 (Maced., ii B.C.), Apoc.11.8, Polyaen.6.18.1.

2. of buildings, *ruin*, οἰκίας, καρηνῖδος, *IG*11(2).161 *A* 120, 163 *Ba*.21 (Delos, iii B.C.); ἐπὶ τοῦ π. on the *ruins* (of the wall), Plb.16.31.8, cf. 5.4.9, 5.100.6, Aristid.*Or*.25(43).27; *breach* in a city-wall, D.S.16.8, al.: pl., *ruins*, *IG*11(2).199 *A* 103 (Delos, iii B.C.), Ph.*Bel*.100.45, Plb.21.28.2; π. οἴκων Phryn.351; π. ἐλαιῶν *fallen* olive-trees or fruit, Lys.*fr*.203 S.; *PFay*.102.20 (ii A.D.), *BGU*2483.4 (iii A.D.); *windfall fruit*, of the φοῖνιξ, Dsc.1.109.

III. *payment which falls due*, *PEleph*.11.4 (iii B.C., pl.), *PLond*.1.3.37 (ii B.C.).

πτωμᾰτίζω, *make to fall*, Aq.De.25.2, al., *Tab.Defix.Aud*.16 (Syria, iii A.D.):—Pass., οἱ πτωματιζόμενοι *those who have the falling sickness, epileptics*, Apollon.*Mir*.36, Paul.Al.*L*.4.

II. intr., *fall* or *be ready to fall*, *IG*2.463.47, Theano*Ep*.4.3.

πτωμᾰτικός, ή, όν, *subject to epilepsy*, Vett.Val.113.1; -κά, τά, = πτωματισμοί, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.215.

πτωμᾰτιον, τό, Dim. of πτῶμα II, *corpse*, *CIG*2801 (Aphrodisias).

πτωμᾰτίς, ίδος, ἡ, *tumbler*, i.e. cup that will not stand upright, and therefore must be emptied at once, Mosch.ap.Ath.11.485e.

πτωμᾰτισμός, ὁ, *epilepsy*, Ptol.*Tetr*.153, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.179 (pl., but in both places perh. distinguished from epilepsy); *SEG*30.1794 (iii A.D.).

πτώξ, ὁ, gen. πτωκός, (πτώσσω) *cowering animal*, i.e. *hare*, Il.17.676, Thphr.*HP*4.3.5, Theoc.1.110; also πτῶκα λαγωόν Il.22.310, cf. Babr.102.10: metaph. of a person, A.*Eu*.326.

II. as Adj., *cowering*, πτῶκα δ' ἐν κλόνῳ δορός Lyc.944.

πτώσῐμος, ον, (πίπτω) *having fallen, fallen*, στρατός A.*Ag*.639; σταγών ib. 1122 (lyr.).

πτῶσις, εως, ἡ, (πίπτω, πέ-πτωκα) *falling, fall*, κύβων Pl.*R*.604c, cf. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.282 (pl.); κεραυνῶν Arist.*Mete*.339[a]3, Plu.2.1005b (pl.); Φαέθοντος Plb.2.16.13: metaph., π. τῆς ψυχῆς, opp. ἔπαρσις, Zeno *Stoic*.1.51 (pl.): abs., *calamity*, ἐν καιρῷ πτώσεως LXXSi.3.31, cf. Ex.30.12; πτώσεις ἀνθρώπων Orph.*Fr*.251, al.; *death*, Lyd.*Ost*.12, 14, 20.

II. Gramm., *mode* or *modification* of a word, Arist.*Po*.1457[a]18, al.; applied to cases, including nom., ib. 20, *Int*.16[b]1: to genders, Id.*SE*173[b]27: to Sup. of Adjs., Id.*Top*.136[b]30: to Advbs., ib. 15, Rh.1397[a]20: to Adjs. derived fr. nouns, e.g. χαλκοῦς, ib. 1410[a]32: to tenses (exc. the pres.), Id.*Int*.16[b]17: so by the Stoics to variety of flexion, *Stoic*.3.263, but most freq. to cases of the Noun, περὶ τῶν πέντε π., title of work by Chrysipp., cf. D.T.634.16, etc.; κατὰ μίαν πτῶσιν *indeclinable*, A.D.*Adv*.165.10.

III. in the Logic of Arist., *mood* of syllogisms, *APr*.42[b]30.

2. of the categories, *mode*, Arist.*EE*1217[b]30, Metaph.1089[a]27.

b. *arrangement of terms* in a syllogism, Id.*APo*.94[a]12.

πτωσκάζω, poet. for sq., *crouch* or *cower for fear*, Il.4.372.

πτώσσω, only pres., *shrink from, shrink*, of birds or other animals, π. ὥστε πέρδικα Archil.106; [ἀκρίδες] πτώσσουσι καθ' ὕδωρ *flee* into .., Il.21.14; also of men, πτῶσσον ὑπὸ κρημνούς ib. 26; τί πτώσσεις; 4.371; τίς τοι ἀνάγκη πτώσσειν ..; 5.634; πτώσσοντας ὑφ' Ἕκτορι 7.129; κατὰ λαύρας .. πτώσσοντι *skulk, slink*, Pi.*P*.8.87; εἰς ἐρημίαν π. *flee cowering* into .., E.*Ba*.223; π. ὑπ' ἀσπίδος *crouch* beneath it, without any notion of fear, Tyrt.11.36:—poet. Verb, once in Hdt., πτώσσοντας [ὑμέας εὕρομεν] 9.48.

2. *cringe* like a beggar, *go begging* (cf. πτωχός), κατὰ δῆμον Od.17.227, 18.363: c. acc. loci, π. ἀλλοτρίους οἴκους Hes.*Op*.395.

II. c. acc. pers., οὐδ' ἂν (v.l. ἄρ) ἔτι δὴν ἀλλήλους πτώσσοιμεν *we can* no longer *shirk* one another, Il.20.427; ποῖ καί με φυγᾶ πτώσσουσι μυχῶν; to what corners have they fled *to shun* me? E.*Hec*.1066 (lyr.): c. acc. rei, [ὄρνιθες] νέφεα πτώσσουσαι *shrinking from* the clouds, Od.22.304; π. δόρυ, βροντήν, Q.S.5.300, 7.531.

πτωτικός, ή, όν, (πτῶσις) *capable of inflexion*, ἄρθρον ἐστὶ στοιχεῖον λόγου π. Diog.Bab.*Stoic*.3.214; ὄνομά ἐστι μέρος λόγου π. D.T.634.11, cf. A.D.*Pron*.9.5, al.; τὸ π. τὸ "Σωκράτης" the *case-from* Σ., S.E.*M*.8.84; *connected with cases*, π. σχῆμα, when several cases of the same Noun follow one another, Simp.*in Cat*.359.9. Adv. -κῶς, ἀντωνυμίαι κάτωθεν μὲν π. κινοῦνται ἄνωθεν δὲ προσωπικῶς Choerob.*in Theod*.2.418 H.

2. Math., πτωτικόν, τό, *special case* of a problem, Papp.850.19, al.; *of a poorhouse*, πτωχικοῦ πράγματος Just.*Nov*.7.3 pr.

3. *liable to fall* (or *cause falling*), ὀλισθηρόν· πτωτικόν Hsch.

πτωτός, ή, όν, *apt to fall, fallen*, Hdn.Gr.2.943, Hsch.

πτωχᾰλαζών, όνος, ὁ, *braggart beggar*, of Midias, Phryn.Com.4, cf. Ath.6.230c.

πτωχεία, Ion. **-ηΐη**, ἡ, *beggary, mendicity*, ἐς πτωχηΐην ἀπῖκται Hdt.3.14; εἰς ἐσχάτην π. ἐλθεῖν Pl.*Lg*.936b; εἰς π. καταστάντες Lys.32.10: pl., Pl.*R*.618a: prov., πτωχείας πενία ἀδελφή Ar.*Pl*.549.

II. *poor relief*, *Cod.Just*.1.3.41.23.

πτωχεῖον, τό, *poorhouse*, ib. 1.2.15.1 (pl.), Procop.*Aed*.5.9, *EM*187.22; written **πτωχῖον,** *MAMA*3.783; Lat. *ptochium*, *Cod.Just*.1.3.48.1.

πτωχελένη, ἡ, *beggar-Helen*, i.e. *prostitute*, Ath.13.585b.

πτωχεύω, fut. -σω Od.15.309: Ep. impf. πτωχεύεσκον 18.2:—*to be a beggar, go begging*, ll.cc.; ἀνὰ δῆμον 19.73, cf. Tyrt.10.4, Ar.*Nu*.921 (anap.), etc.; ἐπὶ ξενίας Antipho 2.2.9.

2. *to be as poor as a beggar*, Antiph.322, Pl.*Erx*.394b.

3. metaph. c. gen., *to be badly off for*, πραγμάτων, of historians, Plb.7.7.6.

II. trans., *beg* (*for*), δαῖτα Od.17.11, 19.

2. c. acc. pers., *ask an alms of*, φίλους Thgn.922.

πτωχηΐη, v. πτωχεία.

πτωχίζω, *make poor*, Κύριος πτωχίζει καὶ πλουτίζει Lxx1Ki.2.7.

πτωχικός, ή, όν, *of* or *fit for a beggar, beggarly*, στολή E.*Rh*.503, Lycurg.86; ἐπιθυμίαι Pl.*R*.554c; π. βακτήριον a *beggar's* staff, Ar.*Ach*.448; ὀνόματα π. *fit for beggars*, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.22.

2. *of a poorhouse*, πτωχικοῦ πράγματος Just.*Nov*.7.3 pr.

πτωχίστερος, v. πτωχός.

πτωχόμουσος, ον, *living* (or rather *starving*) *by his wits*, κόλαξ Gorg.*Fr*.15 (πτωχομουσοκόλακας cj. Vahlen).

πτωχόποιός, όν, *drawing beggarly characters*, of a poet, Ar.*Ra*.842.

2. *making poor*, δικαιοσύνη Plu.*Comp.Arist.Cat*.3.

πτωχός, ή, όν, also ός, όν A.*Ag*.1274, 751:—*beggar*, Od.14.400, 18.1, Hdt.3.14, etc.; πρὸς γὰρ Διός εἰσιν ἅπαντες ξεῖνοί τε πτωχοί τε Od.6.208, cf. 17.475; πτωχὸς πτωχῷ φθονέει Hes.*Op*.26; π. ἀνὴρ ἀλαλήμενος ἐλθών Od.21.327; π. καὶ ἀλήμονες ἄνδρες 19.74; πτωχοὺς ἀλᾶσθαι E.*Med*.515; πτωχοῦ βίος ζῆν ἐστιν μηδὲν ἔχοντα, τοῦ δὲ πένητος ζῆν φειδόμενον Ar.*Pl*.552: prov., πτωχοῦ πήρη οὐ πίμπλαται Call.*Fr*.360: πτωχή *beggar-woman*, Ath.1.453a; χήρα πτωχή Ev.Marc.12.42.

2. metaph., οἱ π. τῷ πνεύματι Ev.Matt.5.3, cf. Ev.Luc.6.20.

II. as Adj., *beggarly*, πτωχῷ διαίτῃ S.*OC*751; π. στοιχεῖα Ep.Gal.4.9: νοήματα (in a comparison) D.H.*Comp*.4; c. gen., *beggared of, poor in*, [πηγὴ] π. νυμφῶν *AP*9.258 (Antiphan.).

2. Comp. πτωχότερος Timocl.6.10; prov., π. κίγκλου 'as poor as a church mouse', Men.221; irreg. πτωχίστερος Ar.*Ach*.425: Sup. πτωχότατος *AP*10.50 (Pall.).

3. Adv. -χῶς *poorly, scantily*, ἠροτρία π. μέν, ἀλλ' ἀναγκαίως Babr.55.2.

πτωχότης, ητος, ἡ, *poverty*, dub. in *Ostr.Strassb*.794.

πτωχοτροφεῖον, τό, *poorhouse*, *Cod.Just*.1.2.19, 7.37.3.3 (as Lat. word), Suid.

πτωχοτροφος (parox.), ον, *supporting the poor*, *Cod.Just*.1.3.41.13, Just.*Nov*.120.6.2.

πτωχοφᾰνής, ές, *having the appearance of a beggar*, Thd.Pr.13.7.

πυᾰλίς, πύᾰλος, v. πυελ-.

πυᾰλίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *a throw of the dice*, Eub.57.4.

πῡᾶνη, ἡ, dub.sens., Sch.A.Il.12.459 (perh. = λάρναξ).

πῡάνιον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of πύανος, *mixture of various kinds of pulse*, cooked sweet, Sosib.ap.Ath.14.648b.

πῡάνιος, ον, *made of beans*, πόλτος Alcm.75 (otherwise expld. by Sosib., v. foreg.).

πύᾰνος [ῠ], ὁ, = ὁλόπυρος, Heliod.Hist.3, cf. Poll.6.61; but Lacon. **πούανοι,** = κύαμοι ἑφθοί, Hsch.; πύανοι, μῖγμα παντοδαπῶν ὀσπρίων, Theognost.*Can*.23 (cod. πτυ-); neut. pl. **πύανα,** Hp.*Mul*.2.113 (one cod.); cf. sq.

Πῡᾰόψια (sc. ἱερά), τά, an Athenian festival in the month Πυανοψιών, in honour of Apollo, Lycurg.*Fr*.84: elsewh. written **Πυανέψια** (cf. sq.) and expld. fr. πύανον ἕψειν, of a dish of beans cooked and offered, Plu.*Thes*.22, Ath.10.408a, etc.; acc. to Lycurg. l.c. the other Greeks called it **Πανόψια** (**Πανοψίαν** codd.).

Πῡᾰνοψιών, ῶνος, ὁ, the fourth month of the Att. year, named from the festival Πυανόψια, corresponding to the latter part of October and former of November, *IG*1.6.64, 2.1014.4, etc.; also at Priene, Miletus, etc., *SIG*282.19 (iv B.C.), 588.90 (ii B.C.), etc.: freq. written **Πυανεψιών,** Thphr.*HP*4.2.10, etc.; but not in Att. Inscrr. (exc. **Ποιανεψιών** *IG*2.2239.82 (iii A.D)); cf. Κυανοψιών.

πῡαρ, gen. and dat. not found, τό, = πυός, *first milk after calving, beestings*, Ael.Dion.*Fr*.290 (where πύαρ), Hsch. (where πύας (sic) is glossed πιτύα (leg. πυτία)).

πυαρίτης, f.l. for πῠριάτη, Eust.1626.5.

πῡγαῖος, α, ον, (πυγή) *of* or *on the rump*:

I. τὸ π., = ἡ πυγή, Hp.*Art*.57, 78, Arist.*HA*620ª15: pl., Archipp.41 (s.v.l.), Sor.1.102, Dsc.*Eup*.2.56, Hsch., Phot.; τὸ π. ἄκρον, of a bird, Hdt.2.76.

II. πυγαῖα, τά, in Architecture, = σπεῖρα, *base of a column*, Hsch.

III. = κατάπυγος, Suid.

IV. v. πυγλίον.

πῡγαλγίας, ὁ, *suffering pain in the buttocks*, Democles Pygelensis (?) ap.Str.14.1.20 (Lobeck; πυγαλίας codd., -αλγής Schneid.).

πῡγαργος, ὁ, *white-rump*, name of a kind of antelope, Hdt.4.192, LxxDe.14.5, Ael.*NA*7.19.

II. a kind of *eagle*, perh., *Circus cyaneus*, Arist.*HA*618ᵇ19; opp. ὁ μελάμπυγος, Archil.189, cf. Lyc.91 (et ibi Sch.): metaph. of a coward, S.*Fr*.1085.

III. a water-bird, perh. *dipper*, *Cinclus aquaticus*, Arist.*HA*593ᵇ5.

***πῡγᾰρίζω**, v. πυδαρίζω.

πῡγεών, ῶνος, ὁ, dub. sens. in Hippon. in *PSI*9.1089.2.

πῡγή, ῆς, ἡ, heterocl. acc. πῦγα Arist.*Phgn*.810b1 (τὸ πυγή is a barbarism in Ar.*Th*.1187):—*rump, buttocks*, Archil.91, Ar.*Eq*.365, Sor.2.60, etc.; pl., Luc.*Peregr*.17; ποτὶ πυγὰν ἅλλεσθαι to kick up the heels so as to strike *the buttock* in dancing, *dance the fling*, a girls' exercise at Sparta, Ar.*Lys*.82, cf. Antyll.ap.Orib.6.31.2; πρὸς π. πηδῆσαι Hp.*Nat.Puer*.13 (cited as πρὸς πυγὰς πηδᾶν by Sor.1.60).

2. metaph. of *fat, swelling land*, Eust.310.2.

II. = οὐρά, *EM*513.14.

πῡγηδόν, Adv. *tail foremost*, ὑποχωρεῖν πάλιν π., of certain oxen, Arist.*PA*659a20 (nisi leg. παλιμπ.).

II. *rump to rump*, Id.*HA*539b22.

πῡγιαῖα, τά, *padding to accentuate the buttocks*, Hsch.

πῡγίδιον, τό, Dim. of πυγή, Ar.*Ach*.638, *Eq*.1368.

πῡγίζω, *paedico*, Id.Th.1120, Theoc.5.41: 3 pl. impf. ἐπυγίζοσαν *Sammelb*.6840 (Karnak, ii B.C.): pf. πεπύγικα *AP*9.317:—Pass., *Sammelb*.7452.9; *SEG*31.824 (Sicily, v B.C.), 8.574 (Egypt, iii A.D.), etc.

πῡγίον, τό, dim. of πυγή, *SDAW*1934.1040 (tab.defix.).

πῡγισμα, ατος, τό, *paedicatio*, Theoc.5.43.

πῡγιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *sodomite*, *SB*6872 (graffito).

πῡγιστί, Adv., dub. sens. in Hippon. in *PSI*9.1089.2.

πυγλίον or **πυγαῖον,** τό, dub. sens., part of an ἀκινάκης, different from λαβή and κολεόν, *IG*2.1421.30, 1425.77, 1424a.80.

Πυγμαιομάχος [ᾰ], ον, *fighting with pygmies*, Hecat.328. J.

πυγμαῖος, α, ον, (πυγμή II) *a* πυγμή *long* or *tall*, ἀκρόθινα π. κολοσσῷ ἐφαρμόζων Philostr.*VS*1.19.2.

2. of men, *dwarfish*, Hdt.3.37, Arist.*Pr*.892a12, Phld.*Sign*.2.

II. pr. n. Πυγμαῖοι, οἱ, the *Pygmies*, a fabulous race of dwarfs on the upper Nile, said to have been warred on and destroyed by cranes, Il.3.6, Arist.*HA*597a6, cf. Hdt. l.c.

πυγμᾰχέω, *practise boxing, be a boxer*, Hexam.ap.Hdt.5.60, A.R.2.783.

πυγμᾰχία, Ep. **-ίη,** ἡ, *boxing*, Il.23.653, 665, Pi.*O*.11(10).12, etc.: pl., Pratin.Lyr.1.8, Opp.*C*.2.20.

πυγμᾰχος, ὁ, *one who fights with the first, boxer*, Od.8.246, Pi.*I*.8(7).68, Luc.*JTr*.33; (on accent) Ath.4.154f.

πυγμή, ἡ, (πύξ) *fist*, Hp.*Art*.71, E.*IT*1368; τῇ π. θενών Ar.*V*.1384; πυγμῇ πατάξαι LXXEx.21.18, cf. Is.58.4.

2. *boxing*, as an athletic contest, πυγμῇ νικήσαντα Il.23.669; πυγμὴν νικᾶν E.*Alc*.1031; ἄνδρας πυγμὰν ἐνίκα Ὀλύμπια *AP*6.256 (Antip.); πυγμᾶς ἄποινα Pi.*O*.7.16, cf. 10(11).67; πυγμὴν or τὴν π. ἀσκεῖν, Pl.*Lg*.795b, D.61.24; freq. in Inscrr., e.g. πυγμὴν Ζωΐλος (sc. ἐνίκησε) *IG*7.1765 (Thespiae), etc.

b. generally, *fight*, π. μονομάχων καὶ θηρίων Edict.Caes.ap.J.*AJ*14.10.6, cf. Artem.5.58; εἰς π. καθίστασθαι, τρέπεσθαι, of partridges, *Gp*.14.20.1, 2.

3. in Ev.Marc.7.3, πυγμῇ νίψασθαι is interpr. *diligently* (v.l. πυκνά, *often*).

II. a measure of length, *the distance from the elbow to the knuckles*, = 18 δάκτυλοι, Thphr.*HP*9.11.5, Poll.2.147, 158.

πυγμικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for boxing*, *An.Ox*.3.223.

πυγμομᾰχία, ἡ, f.l. πυγμαχία, *EM*695.55.

πῡγολαμπίς, ίδος, ἡ, (πυγή) *fire-tail*, i.e. *glow-worm, Lampyris noctiluca*, Arist.*HA*523b21 (v.l. πτερόποδες), 551b24 (v.l. πυρολαμπίδες); cf. πυριλαμπίς.

πῡγονιαῖος, α, ον, *a* πυγών *long*, Hp.*Morb*.2.33, Thphr.*HP*3.17.6 (-γων- codd.), Menesth.ap.Ath.11.494b.

πῡγόριζα, ἡ, *short, stumpy root*, Hsch.

πῡγόσκελίς, ίδος, ὁ, waterbird *with legs set far back*, like the grebe or puffin, Id.

πῡγόστόλος, ον, epith. of a woman, *decorating the* πυγή, with collat. notion of *lewd*, Hes.*Op*.373.

πῡγούσιος, α, ον, poet. for πυγονιαῖος, *of the length of a* πυγών, Od.10.517, 11.25, Arat.896.

πῡγών, όνος, ἡ, *the distance from the elbow to the first joint of the fingers*, = 20 δάκτυλοι or 5 παλαισταί, Hdt.2.175, X.*Cyn*.10.2, Archestr.*Fr*.29, Hero *Geom*.4.10.

πῡγωνιαῖος, α, ον, v. πυγονιαῖος.

πῡδᾰρίζω (**πυδαλ-** Suid.), *dance the fling*, ὄνον ἐπάραντα τὰ σκέλη πυδαρίζειν *App.Prov*.4.25: hence **ἀποπῡδᾰρίζειν** μόθωνα *kick up* (i.e. dance) *a* μόθων, Ar.*Eq*.697: **διαπῡδᾰρίζει** (-πονδ- cod.), = διαναβάλλεται, διαναρρίπτεται, *Com.Adesp*.977. (Falsely expld. as Aeol. for *ποδαρίζω (from πούς) or from *πυγαρίζω (from πυγή) by Irenaeus ap.*EM*696.2 = Sch.Ar. l.c.): hence **πῡδᾰρισμός,** ὁ, = δυσχέρεια, Zonar.

πῠέλιον, τό, Dim. of πύελος: *Inscr.Cret*.1.xvii 12 *A*. 6 (Lebena, ii/i B.C.); prov., ἀστραπὴ ἐκ πυελίον 'when pigs begin to fly', Diogenian.3.7.

πῠέλίς, ίδος, ἡ, in a seal-ring, *setting, socket of the stone*, Ar.*Fr*.315, Lys.*Fr*.106 S.

2. *bearing* or *axle-box*, Hero *Aut*.5.3, Apollod.*Poliorc*.148.8.

3. *eye-socket*, Ruf.*Anat*.9 (sg.), *Oss*.4 (pl.).

4. *cup* of the flowers of τιθύμαλλος, Dsc.4.164.

II. (mostly in form πυαλίς), *sarcophagus*, dat. πυαλίδι *TAM*2(1).249 (Lycia): acc. πυαλεῖδα *IGRom*.4.1285 (Thyatira): but πυελεῖδα *TAM*2(1).342 (Lycia); also ποιαλίς *TAM*2.347, 348, 706, *IMylasa*468.8.

2. (πυαλίς), *reservoir, basin*, *IG*4.823.9, 43 (Troezen).

πῠέλος (so Phld.*Mort*.33) or **πύᾰλος, ποίελος, πύαιλος, ποίαλος**, ἡ, *trough*, for feeding animals, Od.19.553.

2. *bathing-tub*, Hp.*Acut*.65, Ar.*Eq*.1060, *Pax* 843, Th.562, Crates Com.15.5, Eup.256, *PEnteux*.83 (iii B.C.).

3. *vat, kitchen-boiler*, Ar.*V*.141.

4. *sarcophagus*, Thphr.*Lap*.6, Arr.*An*.6.29.9, *CIG*3785, al. (Nicomedia), 4164 (Sinope); πύαλος, ib. 2050 (Philippopolis), 3777 (Nicomedia), *IGRom*.1.624 (Tomi), *Supp.Epigr*.4.106 (Rome, ii A.D.); *TAM*4(1).258, 361, 363, etc.

5. = πευλίς I. 1, Poll.7.179.

6. *infundibulum* of the brain, Gal.2.709, *UP*8.3, 9.3.

7. a surgical instrument, *Hermes*38.283. [ῡ Od. l.c., perh. metri gr., ῠ Att.]

πῠέλώδης, ες, *like a trough, hollow*, Arist.*HA*547b27.

πῡετία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, also **πῡτία** (q.v.), *curdled milk obtained from an animal's stomach*, containing (and used as) *rennet*, Arist.*HA*522b5, *PA*676a6, *GA*739b22, Nic.*Al*.68, 323.

πύη [ῡ], ἡ, = φθίσις, prob. f.l. for φθόη in Aret.*SD*1.8.

πυήρ· ἀναπεπλησμένον, Hsch.; **πυηρόν·** ἀναπεπλασμένον, Theognost.*Can*.23.

πύησις [ῡ], εως, ἡ, *suppuration*, ἢν ἐς π. τρέπηται Aret.*CA*1.7.

πύητικός, ή, όν, *of suppuration*, δύναμις Gal.10.887.

Πῡθᾰγόρας ου, Ion. **-ης,** εω, ὁ, *Pythagoras*, Hdt.4.95, etc.

Πῡθᾰγόρειος, ον (Str.6.3.4), *of P*. or *Pythagorean*, Pl.*R*.600b, etc.; -ειοι, οἱ; Pl.*R*.530d, Arist.*Metaph*.985b23; Iamb.*VP*18.80, etc.

Πῡθᾰγόρίζω, *to be a disciple of Pythagoras*, Antiph.226.8, Alex.220.1.

Πῡθᾰγόρικός, ή, όν, = Πυθαγόρειος, μῦθοι Arist.*de An*.407b22; βαθύτης Hierocl.*in CA*26 p.480 M.; οἱ Π., Plu.2.488, *Num*.11.1; τὰ Π., title of work by Zeno the Stoic, D.L.7.4; a work by Aristotle, Arist.*fr*.204, 205 (τὸ Π. *fr*.199); Adv. -κῶς *in the Pythagorean manner*, Plu.2.728e, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.22: Comp. -κώτερον S.E.*M*.4.11, Iamb.*Protr*.21. ιη´.

Πῡθᾰγόρισμός, ὁ, *Pythagorean doctrines*, Alex.220.7 (pl.).

Πῡθᾰγόριστής, οῦ (Dor. **-ικτάς,** ᾶ, Theoc.14.5), ὁ, *follower of Pythagoras*, Antiph.160; title of play by Aristopho, Ath.4.161e: applied only to exoteric followers, acc. to Iamb.*VP*18.80: fem. **-ίδες** γυναῖκες ib. 36.267.

Πῡθᾱεύς, έως, ὁ, epith. of Apollo at Lindus, *IG*12(1).820, 834; also at Corinth, Sparta, etc., Paus.2.35.2, 3.10.8, etc. hence **-εῖα,** and **Πυθαῆα,** τά, *his festival* at Sparta and Megara, *IG*5(1).659, 7.48; also **Πῡθαιεύς** *SEG*11.890 (Cynuria, vi B.C.).

Πῡθᾱζω, v. πυθαΐζω.

Πῡθᾱΐζω, *consult his oracle*, Eust.274.16; also **πυθάζω**, πυθασταὶ τοὶ πυθάξαν[τες] *SEG*25.852, 853 (Telos, iii/ii B.C.).

Πῡθαῖος, ὁ, epith. of Apollo, τὸ ἱερὸν (at Chalcedon) τοῦ Ἀπόλλωνος τοῦ Π. *SIG*550.4 (Delph, iii B.C.), (cf) St.Byz.s.v. Πυθώ; also ῥόος Π. *IG*9(1).699.

Πῡθαΐς, ΐδος, ἡ, *sacred mission* or θεωρία sent to Delphi, Is.7.27, *SIG*696 *A* 6 (Delph, ii B.C.), prob. ib. 296 (iv B.C.).

Πῡθαϊστής, οῦ, ὁ, member of such a mission, *SEG*21.541 ii 50, al. (Erchiae, iv B.C.); ib. 696 *B* 19 (ii B.C.), Str.9.2.11; also as Adj., Πυθᾰϊστὴς χορός Call.*Iamb*.1.229, also πῡθασταί (pl.) *SEG*28.852, 853 (Telos, iii/ii B.C.), cf. πυθιασταί.

πῡθάρχᾱς, α, ὁ, leader of πυθαϊσταί, *SEG*25.852 (Telos, iii B.C.).

πῡθαρχέω, *to hold the office of*, πυθάρχας, *Didyma*87.4.

πῡθασταί, v. πῡθαϊστής.

Πῡθαύλης, ου, Dor. **-ᾱς,** α, ὁ, = ὁ τὰ Πύθια αὐλῶν, *one who plays the* νόμος *expressing the battle between Apollo and the Python*, *IG*5(1).758 (Sparta), 7.1773.18 (Thespiae), 14.737 (Naples), SenecaEp.76.4, Diom.p.492 K.

πῡθεδών, όνος, ἡ, (πύθω) *putrefaction*, Eratosth.18 (pl.), Nic.*Th*.466 (pl.).

πῡθεῖον, τό, = μαντεῖον, Zonar.

Πῡθία, (sc. ἱέρεια), Ion. **Πυθίη** Hdt.1.13, al., Call.*Iamb*.1.222: ἡ:—*Pythia, priestess of Pythian Apollo* at Delphi, who uttered the responses of the oracle, Hdt. l.c., etc.; cf. προφήτης.

II. Πυθίη, epith. of Artemis at Branchidae, *CIG*2866, 2885; *SEG*30.1286 (Didyma).

Πύθια, (sc. ἱερά), τά, *the Pythian games*, celebrated at Delphi in honour of Pythian Apollo, ἐν Πυθίοισι νικᾶν Pi.*N*.2.9; Π. ἀνελόμενος Hdt.6.122; ἐνίκα τὰ Π. τῷ τεθρίππῳ D.59.33: also of festivals elsewhere, *IG*3.129, etc.; also **Πῦτια** *SEG*23.566 (Crete, iv B.C.)

πῡθιάζω, *to be inspired by Apollo, prophesy*, St.Byz. s.v. Πυθώ.

Πῡθιᾰκός, ή, όν, *of the Pythian games*, περίοδοι Gal.7.476.

Πῡθιάς, άδος, pecul. fem. of Πύθιος, Π. βοά a song *to Apollo*, S.*Fr*.490; νίκη Pl.*Lg*.807c.

II. as Subst.,

1. (sc. ἱέρεια), = Πυθία, *the Pythian priestess*, Plu.2.295d; Π. προφῆτις, one of the dramatis personae in A.*Eu*.

2. (sc. ἑορτή), *the celebration of the Pythian games*, Pi.*P*.1.32, 5.21, *IG*14.747 (Naples); ἁ Πυθιὰς ἁ ἱαρὰ, ἁ ἱερομηνία ἁ Πυθιάς, ib. 2^2.1126.38, 44.

3. (sc. νίκη), *Pythian victory*, ἐνίκησε .. Πυθιάδας ἕξ Paus.6.14.10, cf. 10.7.4.

4. (sc. πομπή), *sacred mission* from Athens *to Delphi*, Ephor.31 J., dub. in *SIG*296 (Delph, iv B.C.): leg. Πυθαΐς.

5. (sc. ὁδός), *sacred way from Delphi* to Tempe, Ael.*VH*3.1.

Πῡθιασταί, οἱ, = Πυθαϊσταί, Hsch. s.v. ἀστραπὴ δι' Ἅρματος; *Tit.Cam*.78.10 (i B.C.), cf. πυθαϊστής.

Πῡθικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for Pytho, Pythian*, χρηστήρια, ἑστία, A.*Th*.747 (lyr.), E.*Andr*.1067; μαντεῖον S.*El*.32, Th.2.17; ἆθλα S.*El*.49; δάφνη Ar.*Pl*.213; τὸ Π. (sc. χρηστήριον) Id.*Eq*.220; Π. αὐλητής, κιθαριστής, *IG*7.1776 (Thespiae); Π. αὐλός, kind of aulos, app. αὐλὸς χορικός (cf. Πυθαύλης, χοραύλης), Poll.4.81, Aristid. Quint.2.16; cf. τὸ .. τῶν ψιλῶν κιθαριστῶν ὄργανον, ὃ καὶ Πυθικὸν ὀνομάζεται Poll.4.66; as an athletic category (of boys aged 12-14 years); νικήσαντα παίδων Πυθικῶν πάλην *IGRom*.4.244 (Alexandria Troas), *SIG*1065.7 (Cos), *Supp.Epigr*.3.335.7, al. (Thespiae, ii A.D.).

2. Πυθικοί, οἱ, association of musicians at Saittai, *SEG*29.1200.

II. Πυθικόν, τό, name of a work on tooth- and mouth-washes by Damocrates, Gal.12.889.

Πύθιον [ῡ], τό, *temple of the Pythian Apollo* at Athens, *IG*1.188.64, Th.2.15, Str.9.2.11, Paus.9.35.7; at Poeessa, *IG*12(5).1100 (v/iv B.C.); at Icarion, *IG*2.4976 (iv B.C.), etc.

Πῡθιονίκης [ῑ], ου, Dor. **-ᾱς,** α, ὁ, *conqueror in the Pythian games,* Pi.*P*.9.1, Hdt.8.47, *PLond*.3.1178.67 (ii A.D.), Hld.5.19; also nom. **Πυθιονίκα** *IG*7.1888b9:—fem.

Πῡθιονίκη, ἡ, pr. n. of a ἑταίρα, afterwards deified as Π. Ἀφροδίτη, Python1.8, Antiph.26.20, Timocl.17, Philem.16, Theopomp.Hist.244, 245, Paus.1.37.2; called **Πυθονίκη** in D.S.17.108, Plu.*Phoc*.22 (so, of another woman, *IG*3.3823).

II. Πῡθιονίκη = *Pythian victory*, Hld.5.19.

Πῡθιονῖκος, ον, *of* or *belonging to a Pythian victory*, Pi.*P*.6.5, etc.

Πύθῐος [ῡ; ῐ metri gr. in *h.Ap*.373], **α,** ον, (Πῡθώ) *Pythian*, i.e. *Delphian*, epith. of Apollo, l.c., Pi.*O*.14.11, etc. (Π. alone is f.l. in E.*Ion*285); ἐν Πυθίου in *his temple*, Th.6.54 (citing Πυθίου ἐν τεμένει from *IG*1.761), *IG*2.17.10, prob. in Pl.*Grg*.472b; also οἱ Πύθιοι, αἱ Πύθιαι, *the gods and goddesses worshipped at Pytho* or *Delphi*, Ar.*Th*.332, cf. *IG*14.2436 (Massilia); also **Πῦτιος** *Schwyzer*686 (Pamphylia, iv B.C.), 198 (Crete, ii B.C.); **Πῦττιος** *SEG*33.638 (Crete, ii B.C.).

2. = Πυθικός, ἄεθλα, στέφανοι, μαντεύματα, Pi.*P*.3.73, 10.26, *I*.7(6).15; ἀκταί S.*OC*1047 (lyr.); ἀστραπαί E.*Ion*285; κύκνος Ar.*Av*.870.

II. οἱ Πύθιοι, at Sparta, *four persons whose office it was to consult the Delphic oracle* on affairs of state, Hdt.6.57, X.*Lac*.15.5, etc.; cf. Πυθία, Πύθια, Πύθιον.

πυθμενέω, (πυθμήν III) of a number, *to be a base of a series*, prob. in Iamb.*in Nic*.p.117 P. (-μένειν codd.).

πυθμενικός, ή, όν, *basic, first in a series* (cf. πυθμήν III), ὁ δύο ῥίζα τῆς π. τοῦ μείζονος σχέσεως *Theol.Ar*.13; π. ὅροι Iamb.*in Nic*.p.49 P., al.; of the τριάς, Adam.*Vent*.46: Comp., Nicom.*Ar*.2.2: Sup., *Theol.Ar*.11. Adv. -κῶς ib. 34.

πυθμενιον, τό, Dim. of πυθμήν, *BGU*781 ii 15 (i A.D.), *Gp*.4.4, Hsch. s.v. πτερνίς.

πυθμενόθεν, Adv. *from the foundation*, π. οὐκ ἴσασιν not *at all*, Hp.*Acut*.40, cf. Erot.

πυθμήν, ένος, ὁ, *bottom*, of a cup or jar, δειλὴ δ' ἐνὶ πυθμένι φειδώ Hes.*Op*.369 (so prov. ἐν τῷ πυθμένι τοῦ πίθου Lib.*Ep*.127.2); τὼ δὲ πίθω πατάγεσκ' ὀ πύθμην Alc.*Supp*.25.9, cf. Arist.*Pr*.936^{a}32, Sor.1.91; distd. from πύνδαξ, Arist.*Pr*.938^{a}14; φιάλη .. ἡ ἐπὶ τὸν π. καὶ τὸ στόμα τιθεμένη Asclep.Myrl.ap.Ath.11.501d, cf. Apollod. ib. a; this sense is doubtful in Il.11.635 (cf. infr. 4 and Ath.11.488f), and in *IG*1.282.111, 11(2).161 *B* 120, 287 *B* 89, 131, 143 (Delos, iii B.C.); ἐν τῷ π. ἐπιγραφὴν ἔχουσα *Inscr.Délos*313*a*102, cf. 320 *B* 45, al. (iii B.C.).

2. generally, *base, foundation*, χθόνα ἐκ πυθμένων κραδαίνειν A.*Pr*.1046 (anap.); π. γαίης, πέτρης, Orph.*A*.92, *L*.162; *foot* of a mountain, Arat.989.

3. of the sea, *bottom, depth*, π. θαλάσσης, πόντου, λίμνης, Hes.*Th*.932, Sol.13.20, Thgn.1035; τοῦ πελάγους Pl.*Phd*.109c, cf. 112b; also Ταρτάρου, *abyss*, Pi.*Fr*.207.

4. *support* under a cup's handle, δύω δ' ὑπὸ πυθμένες ἦσαν Il.11.635 (cf. supr. I); *legs* of a tripod, 18.375.

5. pl., *sockets*, ἐκ πυθμένων ἔκλινε κλῇθρα S.*OT*1261.

6. in Anatomy, *fundus* of univalves, Arist.*HA*529^{a}6, *PA*680^{a}23; *lower parts* of the testes, Ruf.*Onom*.105 (but, *upper part* of the uterus, Sor.1.7, Gal.2.889); also γενειάδος π. A.*Fr*.27; *distal end* of a quince, Aët.1.111.

7. metaph., Δίκας ἐρείδεται π. the *base* of Justice is firmly set, A.*Ch*.646 (lyr.); π. κακῶν Orph.*A*.893; πυθμένες λόγων *fundamental* principles, Protag.ap.D.L.9.54; Ζεὺς π. γαίης τε καὶ οὐρανοῦ Orph.*Fr*.168.4.

II. *stock, root of a tree*, παρὰ πυθμέν' ἐλαίης Od.13.122, 372, cf. 23.204; ἐν π. φηγοῦ Hes.*Fr*.134.8; π. δρυός Ion Trag.28; ὁ π. τῆς ῥίζης Dsc.4.104, cf. 3.126; σεύτλου πυθμένες beet-*roots*, *BGU*1118.17 (i B.C.); ἁλικακκάβων π. ib. 1120.37 (i B.C.); ἀμπέλου Str.2.1.14, cf. *PPetr*.1.p.78 (iii B.C.); ἐπὶ τοῦ αὐτοῦ π. Thphr.*HP*2.2.9, cf. *CP*3.13.3: metaph., ἐκ νεάτου π. ἐς κορυφήν Sol.13.10.

2. *stem, stalk*, πυροῦ, κριθῶν, Arist.*GA*728^{b}36, D.S.1.14; σύκων Poll.2.170; τυτθὸν .. ἐν χθονὶ πυθμένα τείνει Nic.*Th*.639.

b. metaph., *stem, stock* of a family, A.*Ch*.260, *Supp*.106 (lyr.); σμικροῦ γένοιτ' ἂν σπέρματος μέγας π., i.e. great things might come from small, Id.*Ch*.204; πυθμένες θάλλουσιν ἐσθλῶν B.5.198; π. δικῶν, of a litigious person, *Com.Adesp*.896.

III. in Arithmetic, *base* of a series, i.e. *lowest term possessing a given property*, π. ὁ δέκα (of the numbers such that the previous integers contain an equal number of primes and non-primes) Speus.ap.*Theol.Ar*.62; ἐπίτριτος π. the *first* couple of numbers giving the ratio 4:3, Pl.*R*.546c, cf. Nicom.*Ar*.1.21, 2.19. [ῠ in A. ll.cc.; ῡ by position in Ep., etc.] (cf. Skt. *budhnás* 'bottom, base', Lat. *fundus*, OE. *botm*.)

Πῡθόθεν, Adv. (Πυθώ) *from Pytho* or *Delphi*, St.Byz.

Πῡθοῖ, Adv., (Πυθώ) *at Pytho* or *Delphi*, Pi.*O*.7.10, *P*.11.49, Simon.153, E.*Fr*.923, Ar.*Lys*.1131, Th.5.18, Pl.*Ly*.205c, etc.

2. *to Pytho* or *Delphi*, Πυθοῖ καὶ Ὀλυμπίαζε Plu.*Demetr*.11.—The trisyll. form Πυθόϊ is cited by *in Theod*.1.310 H. from Pi., cf. *I*.7(6).51.

Πῡθοῖδε, = Πυθώδε, Hes.*Sc*.480, Aristocl.ap.Eus.*PE*14.18.

Πῡθοῖος, ὁ, (sc. μήν), name of month at Halos, *IG*9(2).109*a*13.

Πῡθόκραντος, ον, (κραίνω) *confirmed by the Pythian god*: τὰ Π. *the Pythian oracles*, A.*Ag*.1255.

Πῡθόκτόνος, ον, *slaying the serpent Python*, Orph.*H*.34.4.

Πῡθολέτης, ου, ὁ, *dragon-slayer*, epith. of Apollo, *PMag.Lond*.47.32.

Πῡθόληπτος, ον, *seized with Pythian frenzy*, Hsch., Phot.

Πῡθόμαντις, εως, ὁ, ἡ, *the Pythian prophet*, Π. Λοξίας A.*Ch*.1030.

II. Π. ἑστία the *prophetic* seat *at Pytho*, S.*OT*965.

Πῡθονίκη, v. Πυθιονίκη.

Πῡθόνῑκος, ον, = Πυθιόνικος, Pi.*P*.11.43; *GDI*1504 *Bb* 4 (Opus).

Πῡθόχρήστης, ου, Dor. **-τας,** ὁ, (χράω) *sent by the Pythian oracle*, φυγάς A.*Ch*.940 (lyr., sed leg. -τος).

Πῡθόχρηστος, ον, (χράω) *delivered by the Pythian god*, μαντεύματα ib. 901; νόμοι X.*Lac*.8.5; Πυθόχρηστον ἔσχον c. inf., Phld.*Mus*.p.85 K.; μαντεῖον Arist.*Pol*.1331^{a}27; κατὰ Πυθόχρηστον Arg.S.*OC*

II. *declared* or *appointed by the Pythian oracle*, ὁ Π. Λοξίου νεανίας E.*Ion*1218; ἀποικίας ἡγεμών Plu.2.163b; ἐξηγητής *SIG*697 *E* 9 (Delph, ii B.C.), *IG*3.241, Tim.*Lex*. s.v. ἐξηγηταί; θυσία Clitodem.14; εἶναι Βαγαδάτην νεωκόρον τῆς Ἀρτέμιδος πυθόχρηστον αὐτῶν γενόμενον *Amyzon*2.10 (iv B.C.).

2. applied to the names of gods for whom cults were approved by the Pythian oracle Aphrodite, *SIG*1014.74, 160; of Dionysus, ib. 145; of Kore, ib. 90 (Erythrae, iii B.C.).

πύθω [ῡ], Ep. impf. πύθεσκον A.R.4.1530: fut. πύσω Il.4.174: aor. ἔπῡσα (κατ-) *h.Ap*.371, Ep. πῦσα ib. 374 (but πύσε [ῠ] Call.*Fr*.313):—Pass., only used in pres. and impf.:—*cause to rot*, σέο δ' ὀστέα πύσει ἄρουρα Il.4.174; σέ γ' αὐτοῦ πύσει γαῖα *h.Ap*.369; αὐτοῦ πῦσε πέλωρ πένος Ἠελίοιο ib. 374, cf. Hes.*Op*.626:—Pass., *become rotten, decay, moulder*, ὁ δέ θ' αἵματι γαῖαν ἐρεύθων πύθεται Il.11.395; ὀστέα π. ὄμβρῳ Od.1.161, cf. Hes.*Sc*.153; ὀστεόφιν θὶς ἀνδρῶν πυφομένων Od.12.46; πυθομένοισιν ἐφ' ἕλκεσι A.R.4.1405; ἐπύθετό μοι ὁ ὀφθαλμός *PSI*4.299.5 (iii A.D.). (Cf. Skt. *pū́yati* 'putrefy', Lat. *pūs*, etc.)

Πῡθώ, gen. οῦς, dat. οῖ, ἡ, *Pytho*, the region in which lay the city of Delphi, Πυθοῖ ἔνι πετρηέσσῃ Il.9.405; Π. ἐν ἠγαθέῃ Od.8.80, Hes.*Th*.499, etc.; of Delphi itself, Pi.*P*.4.66, 10.4, Hdt.1.54, etc. (Acc. to the legend, derived from the *rotting* of the serpent, *h.Ap*.372.)

Πῡθώδε, (better **Πυθὼ δέ,** cf. A.D.*Pron*.87.30), Adv., (Πυθώ) *to Pytho*, Od.11.581, S.*OT*603, 788, Ar.*Av*.189, *SIG*6.9 (Argos, v B.C.), Pl.*Lg*.950e, Πυθῶδ' ἀνέθεκ[ε] *CEG*369 (Delphi, *c*.600/550 B.C.).

Πῡθῶθεν, Adv., (Πυθώ) *from Pytho*, Pi.*I*.1.65, St.Byz., *IG*1.256.4 (v B.C.).

Πύθων [ῡ], ωνος, ὁ, (cf. Πυθώ) the serpent *Python*, slain by Apollo, Ephor.31(b) J., Apollod.1.4.1, Plu.2.293c.

II. παιδίσκη ἔχουσα πνεῦμα Πύθωνα a spirit *of divination*, Act.Ap.16.16.

2. pl., Πύθωνες, *uentriloquists*, Plu.2.414e, cf. Hsch.

Πῡθών, ῶνος, ἡ, = Πυθώ, Il.2.519, *h.Merc*.178, Simon.125, Pi.*O*.6.48, S.*OT*152 (lyr.), Ar.*Ra*.659, al.

Πῡθῶνάδε, Adv. = Πυθώδε, Pi.*O*.9.12.

πυθώνιον, τό, = ὑοσκύαμος, Ps.-Dsc.4.68; = *dracontea, symphoniaca, Gloss*.

Πῡθωνόθεν, Adv. = Πυθῶθεν, Tyrt.4.1, Pi.*P*.5.105.

Πῡθῷος, α, ον, = Πύθιος, St.Byz.

πύϊον· τὸ γάλα Hsch.; cf. πυός.

πύκᾰ [ῠ], poet. Adv., v. πυκνός B. III.

πυκάεις, v. πευκήεις II.

πῠκάζω, Od.12.225, Dor. **πυκάσδω** Theoc.3.14: impf. ἐπύκαζον Id.20.22: Ep.aor.inf. πυκάσαι Od.11.320; part. πυκάσσας Hes.*Op*.542; ind. ἐπύκασσα Sapph.89:—Med., Cratin.98.7, etc.: Ep. fut. πυκάσσομαι Max.513: aor. subj. πυκάσωμαι *AP*11.19 (Strat.):—Pass., aor. ἐπυκάσθην Hdt.7.197, etc.: pf. πεπύκασμαι Od.22.488, Hes.*Op*.793; Aeol. part. πεπυκάδμενος Sapph.56: (πύκα):—poet. Verb (also in Hdt., v. supr., and later Prose, D.S.5.13), *cover closely*, freq. with collat. notion of *protection*, νεφέλῃ πυκάσασα ἕ αὐτήν Il.17.551; πύκασεν κάρη ἀμφιτεθεῖσα [ἡ κυνέη] 10.271; νῆα π. λίθοισι *surround* a ship with stones, *so as to protect* it while lying up, Hes.*Op*.624: generally, *cover thickly*, of a youth's chin, π. γένυς εὐανθέϊ λάχνῃ Od.11.320; πέδιλα πίλοις ἔντοσθε π. *lining* them *with thick* felt, Hes.*Op*.542; π. στεφάνοις *cover thick* with crowns, Orac.ap.D.21.52, Theoc.2.153, cf. *IG*3.758:—also Med., μελιλώτῳ κάρα πυκάζομαι Cratin. l.c.; στεφάνοις κεφαλὰς πυκασώμεθα *AP* l.c.: without στεφάνοις, *crown, deck with garlands*, πύκαζε κρᾶτ' ἐμὸν νικηφόρον E.*Tr*.353:—also Med., λουσάμενοι .. πυκασώμεθα *let us put on crowns*, *AP*5.11 (Rufin):—Pass., στέμμασι πᾶς πυκασθείς Hdt. l.c., cf. E.*Alc*.796; δάφνῃ πυκασθείς (v.l. σκιασείς) Id.*Andr*.1115; βωμὸς ἄνθεσι πεπύκασται Xenoph.1.11; ὄρεξιν ἥβης (cf. ἥβη I. 4) πυκαζομένης Ps.-Democr.in Hp.*Ep*.23 (s.v.l.):—Pass. is used by Hom. only in pf. part. πεπυκασμένος *thickly covered*, ὄζοισιν Il.14.289; ἅρματα δὲ χρυσῷ πεπυκασμένα κασσιτέρῳ τε 23.503; but ἅρματα εὖ πεπ. well *covered over* (i.e. stowed away), 2.777; ῥάκεσιν πεπυκασμένος ὤμους Od.22.488, cf. E.*Rh*.713 (lyr.); ὄρος πεπυκασμένον a hill *well-clothed* with wood, Hes.*Th*.484; χώρα πεπυκασμένη δρυμοῖς D.S. l.c.; Aeol. πεπυκάδμενος, *covered, hidden*, Sapph.56:—Med., κόσμῳ πυκάζου τῷδε *cover thyself*, E.*Heracl*.725; π. τεύχεσιν δέμας Id.*Rh*.90 (v.l. -αζε).

2. metaph., Ἕκτορα δ' αἰνὸν ἄχος πύκασε φρένας *threw a shadow over* his soul, Il.8.124, 17.83:—Pass., παρθενίης αἰδοῖ πεπυκασμένος *Epigr.Gr*.875.2 (Sinope); also νόον πεπυκασ μένος *close, cautious* of mind, Hes.*Op*.793.

II. *close, shut up*, ἐντὸς πυκάζοιεν σφέας αὐτούς *shelter* themselves *closely* within, Od.12.225; πύκαζε θᾶσσον (sc. τὸ δῶμα) *shut* it *close*, S.*Aj*.581.

πῠκασμα, ατος, τό, *that which is close, covered*, or *thick*, Sm.Ps.117(118).27.

πυκακίνη, ἡ, type of garment, prob. made fr. thick fabric, *PVindob*.G39847.881 (*CPR*5.109) (iv A.D.).

πῠκῐμηδής, ές, (πύκα, μῆδος) *of close* or *cautious mind, shrewd*, Od.1.438: also written parox. πυκιμήδης, *h.Cer*.153, Q.S.7.189.

πῠκῐνά, neut. pl. used as Adv., v. πυκνός B. II.

πῠκῐνόθριξ, τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, = πυκνόθριξ, Nonn.*D*.7.322, al.

πῠκῐνοκίνητος [ῑν], ον, *moving frequently*, Hp.*Art*.14, Gal.18(1).415.8, 10.

πῠκῐνόρριζος, ον, (ῥίζα), = πυκνόρριζος, Id.*Oss*.16.

πῠκῐνός, πυκινῶς, v. πυκνός.

πῠκῐνόφρων, ὁ, ἡ, gen. ονος, = πυκιμηδής, βουλή, ῥήτρη, *h.Merc*.538, *AP*11.350 (Agath.); of a person, Hes.*Fr*.143, Q.S.5.98.

πυκλιή, gloss on βαθάρα (Maced.), Hsch. (entered as if βατ-; cf. πυρλός).

πυκνά, neut. used as Adv., v. πυκνός B. II.

πυκνάζω, *to be frequent*, *EM*442.21, *Gloss*.

πυκναία, ἡ, = πνύξ (q.v.), Ion Trag.65.

πυκνάκις [ᾰ], Adv. *oft-times*, Arist.*Pr*.872[a]22, 874[a]9.

πυκνάρμων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *close-fitted*, Democr.ap.*Placit*.3.3.11.

πυκνίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *assembled in the Pnyx*, δῆμος π. Ar.*Eq*.42: fem. **-ῖτις,** *from the Pnyx*, [κονία] *IG*2.1672.199.

πυκνόβλαστος, ον, *covered with buds*, Thphr.*CP*3.7.11.

πυκνογόνᾰτος, ον, (γόνυ II) *with frequent knots* or *joints*, Dsc.1.18, al.

πυκνόδους, ὁ, ἡ, gen. -όδοντος, *with teeth close together*, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.170.

πυκνόθριξ, τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, *thick-haired*, Nonn.*D*.36.302 (leg. πυκιν-).

πυκνόκαρπος, ον, *thick with fruit*, Luc.*Am*.12.

πυκνοκίνδῡνος, ον, *ever in dangers*, v.l. for μικροκίνδυνος in Arist.*EN*1124[b]7.

πυκνόκοκκον, τό, name of a plant with purgative properties, Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.37 (v.l. -κολον:-κομον cj. Daremberg).

πυκνόκομον, τό, *motherwort, Leonurus Cardiaca*, Dsc.4.174, Plin.*HN*26.57; cf. foreg.

πυκνομμᾰτέω, *to be riddled with holes*, of a shield, S.*Fr*.35.

πυκνόν, neut. Adj. used as Adv., v. πυκνός B. II.

πυκνονεφής, ές, *covered with thick clouds*, Sch.Arat.412.

πυκνοπλοέω, *sail constantly*, f.l. for νυκτοπλοέω, Hipparch.1.7.1.

πυκνοπνεύμᾰτος, ον, *having rapid respiration*, Hp.*Epid*.6.4.4.

πυκνοπνοια, ἡ, *rapid respiration*, Gal.17(2).128.

πυκνοποιέω, *make thick*, Eust.1546.44.

πυκνοπορος, ον, *with close* or *narrow pores*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.76.

πυκνοπτερος, ον, *many and feathered*, ἀηδόνες S.*OC*17.

πυκνορράξ, ᾶγος, (ῥάξ) *thick with berries*, *AP*6.22 (Zon., ap.Suid., but πυκνόρρωγα or πυκνορρῶγα codd. as in Str.15.2.14).

πυκνορριζος, ον, (ῥίζὰ) *with matted roots*, Thphr.*HP*3.11.4, al., Dsc.1.1.

πυκνορρώξ, ῶγος, (ῥώξ) v. πυκνορράξ.

πυκνός, ή, όν, poet. also **πῠκῐνός,** ή, όν, both forms in Ep. (v. infr.) and Lyr., Pi.*O*.13.52 (Sup.), B.*Fr*.1; Aeol. **πύκνος** Sapph.1.11, Alc.*Supp*.14.9 (πύκινος is dub.l. Id.82); Trag. **πυκνός,** exc. S. in lyr., *Aj*.1208, Ph.854; πυκινός once in Com., Eub.38 (s.v.l.): Lacon.Sup. πουκότατος is corrupt in Simm.26.17:—*close, compact*.

I. of a thing with reference to the close union of its parts, *close, firm, solid*, πυκινὸς θώρηξ Il.15.529; χλαῖναν πυκνὴν καὶ μεγάλην Od.14.521; πυκινὸν νέφος Il.5.751; πυκινὸν λέχος *well-stuffed, firm* bed, 9.621, Od.7.340; πυκνὸν καὶ μαλακόν Il.14.349; Ἁρμονίης πυκινῷ κρυφῷ Emp.27.3; σπάρτα πυκνὰ ἐστραμμένα X.*An*.4.7.15; π. δέμας Parm.8.59; of a sponge, Hp.*Ulc*.2; π. ὀστοῦν Pl.*Ti*.75b, cf. Hp.*VM*22; [σάρκες] Pl.*Ti*.74e; χρυσοῦ πυκνότερον ib. 59b; ἔβενος Thphr.*HP*1.5.5; πλεύμων Plu.2.698b; χωρία ib. 650d; πυκινὴν νάπαις Ἄζιλιν Call.*Ap*.89; [ὁ ἐλαιών] πυκνός ἐστι τοῖς φυτοῖς *overgrown* with plants, *PFay*.113.8 (i/ii A.D.); ξοῖς χαρακτὴ π. *IG*7.3073.104 (Lebad., ii B.C.); of a woman, *thick-set, stocky*, Sor.1.34.

2. *narrow, constricted*, οὐ διέρχεται .. ἀρκέουσα ἰκμάς .., πυκνῆς τῆς ὁδοῦ ἐούσης Hp.*Mul*.1.73; πυκνοὺς ἔχουσι τοὺς πόρους τοῦ σώματος Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.6.

II. of the parts of a thing, *close-packed, crowded*, πυκιναὶ κίνυντο φάλαγγες Il.4.281; τῶν δὲ στίχες ἥατο πυκναί 7.61, etc.; πυκινὸν λόχον εἷσαν 4.392, etc. (v. infr. III. 1); πυκνὰ καρήατα λαῶν 11.309; πυκνοὶ ἐφέστασαν ἀλλήλοισιν 13.133, cf. Od.5.480; σταυροῖσιν πυκινοῖσι Il.24.453; σταυροὺς .. πυκνοὺς καὶ θαμέας Od.14.12; of *thick* plumage, πυκινὰ πτερά 5.53; πτερὰ πυκνά Il.11.454, 23.879; but πύκνα πτέρα *fast-beating* wings, Sapph.1.11 (and so perh. Hom. ll.cc.); freq. of thick foliage, ὕλη, λόχμη, θάμνοι, ὄζοι, ῥωπήϊα, δρυμά, πέταλα, Il.18.320, Od.19.439, 5.471, Il.21.245, Od.14.473, 10.150, 19.520; π. νέφεα Hes.*Op*.553; πυκινοῖσι λίθοισι with *close-laid* stones, Il.16.212; πυκινοῖσι .. βελέεσσι with *a thick shower of* darts, 11.576; πυκνῇσιν λιθάδεσσιν Od.14.36; τοξεύματα πολλὰ καὶ π. Hdt.7.218; πυκνοῖς ὄσσοις δεδορκώς, of Argus, A.*Pr*.678; πεπλεκτανημέναι π. δράκουσιν, of the Furies, Id.*Ch*.1050; of *thick-falling* rain, snow, etc., πυκνῆς ἀκοῦσαι ψακάδος S.*Fr*.636; πυκιναῖς δρόσοις Id.*Aj*.1208 (lyr.); πυκνῇ νιφάδι E.*Andr*.1129; π. ῥόος a *dense* current, Emp.100.14; π. θρίξ X.*Cyn*.4.6; π. τρίχες Pl.*Prt*.321a; [δένδρεα] Hdt.4.22, cf. X.*An*.4.8.2; τὰ μὲν π. .. τὰ δὲ μανὰ κατὰ τὴν φυτείαν Thphr.*HP*1.8.2.

b. in Tactics, *in close order*, opp. ἀραιός, Ascl.*Tact*.4.1 (Sup.), Arr.*Tact*.11.1 (Comp.).

2. of a repeated action, *frequent, numerous*, πυκνοὺς θεοπρόπους ἴαλλε A.*Pr*.658; τῶν π. φιλημάτων Id.*Fr*.135; ὀδύναι πυκνόταται Hp.*VM*22; πυκινῶν κρεγμῶν ἀκροαζομένα Epich.109 (anap.); π. ὁδοὺς ἐλθόντα E.*Tr*.235; π. βαίνων ἤλυσιν, of a blind man, Id.*Ph*.844; ἐν πυκνῷ θεοῦ τροχῷ κυκλεῖται on the *oft-revolving* wheel, S.*Fr*.871.1; μεταβολαὶ πυκνόταται Hp.*Aër*.13; πνεῦμα πυκνότερον *quicker* breathing, Id.*Acut*.16; π. σφυγμὸς ἢ μανός Plu.2.136f; *continuous, constant*, φῶς *Corp.Herm*.16.10; ἐρωτήμασι πυκνοῖς χρώμενοι Th.7.44; ἡ .. εἰωθυῖά μοι μαντικὴ .. πάνυ πυκνὴ ἦν Pl.*Ap*.40a; ἐπιθυμίαι π. τε καὶ σφοδραί Id.*R*.573e; τὰς ἐντεύξεις π. ποιεῖσθαι Isoc.1.20: c. inf., πυκνοτέραν εἰσαφικνεῖσθαι πᾶσιν ἀνθρώποις ποιεῖν τὴν πόλιν *more frequently* visited by .., X.*Vect*.5.1 codd.

III. of artificial union, *well put together, compact, strong*, πυκινὸς δόμος, χηλός, θύραι, θάλαμος, κευθμῶνες (v. infr. B. III. 1), Il.10.267, Od.13.68, Il.14.167, Od.23.229, 10.283; ἀσπὶς ῥινοῖσιν πυκινή Il.13.804; π.δῶμα Xenoph.17: hence, *close, concealed*, πυκινὸς δόλος Il.6.187; and so perhaps π. λόχος, v. supr. II. 1.

2. in Music, πυκνόν, τό, part of the tetrachord in which the intervals are small, defined as τὸ ἐκ δύο διαστημάτων συνεστηκὸς ἃ συντεθέντα ἔλαττον διάστημα περιέξει τοῦ λειπομένου διαστήματος ἐν τῷ διὰ τεσσάρων Aristox.*Harm*.p.24 M., cf. Plu.2.1135b, etc.

3. τὸ π. *density* of style, D.H.*Th*.24; cf. πυκνόω II b.

IV. generally, *strong* of its kind, *sore, excessive*, ἄτη Il.24.480; μελεδῶναι Od.19.516; ἄχος Il.16.599.

V. metaph. of the mind, *shrewd, wise*, πυκιναὶ φρένες 14.294, cf. Alc.*Supp*.14.9, B. l.c.; νόος Il.15.461; μήδεα 3.208; βουλή 2.55; ἐφετμή 18.216; μῦθοι Od.3.23; ἔπος Il.11.788; θυμός, βουλαί, Pi.*P*.4.73, *I*.7(6)8; φρήν E.*IA*67; μήτιδι πυκνῇ Orac.ap.Hdt.7.141, cf. *IG*3.1320: in Prose, πυκνὴ διάνοια Pl.*R*.568a.

2. of persons, *sagacious, shrewd, crafty, cunning*, Σίσυφος πυκνότατος παλάμαις Pi.*O*.13.52; κύων πυκινώτατον ἑρπετόν Id.*Fr*.106; πυκινοί *the wise*, S.*Ph*.854 (lyr.); πυκνότατον κίναδος Ar.*Av*.430 (lyr.); πυκνός τις καὶ σοφὸς γνώμην ἀνήρ Critias25.12.

B. Adv. πυκινῶς, and after Hom. πυκνῶς, θύραι or σανίδες πυκινῶς ἀραρυῖαι *close* or *fast shut*, Il.9.475, Od.2.344, etc.

2. *sorely* (v. supr. A. IV), πυκινῶς ἀκαχήμενος Il.19.312, cf. Od.19.95, al.; *constantly*, ὅταν π. διάττωσι X.*Cyn*.6.22.

3. *sagaciously, shrewdly*, π. ὑποθήσομαι Od.1.279, cf. Il.21.293; πυκνῶς ἀνευρεῖν Ar.*Th*.438 (lyr., s.v.l.).

II. neut. sg. and pl., πυκνόν, πυκνά, πυκινόν, πυκινά as Adv., esp. in the sense *much, often*, πήρην πυκνὰ ῥωγαλέην a *much* torn wallet, a wallet full of holes, Od.13.438, 17.198; πυκινόν περ ἀχεύων 11.88; τέττιξ .. καταχεύετ' ἀοιδὴν πυκνόν Hes.*Op*.584: in Prose, πυκνὰ ἐκπίπτει ὦμος Hp.*Art*.2; πυκνὰ ἀποβλέπειν Pl.*R*.501b; πυκνὰ στρέφεσθαι X.*An*.6.1.8; πυκνὸν ἀναπνεῖν Arist.*Rh*.1357b19; πυκνότερον ἰέναι, παρέρχεσθαι, Pl.*R*.328d, D.41.24; πυκνότερα ἐπάγειν Pl.*Cra*.420d. Adv. -οτέρως Lesb.Gramm.23, *PLond*.5.1929 (iv A.D.): Sup. πυκνότατα X.*Eq*.11.11.

2. πυκινὰ φρονεῖν (v. supr. A. V) Od.9.445.

III. poet. Adv. **πύκα** (⏑ ⏑), *thickly, solidly*, θαλάμου πύκα ποιητοῖο 1.436; π. π. δόμοιο 22.455; σάκεος π. π. Il.18.608; Λυκίων π. θωρηκτάων 12.317, cf. 15.689, 739; πύλαι π. στιβαρῶς ἀραρυῖαι 12.454.

2. θάλαμος πύκ' ἐβάλλετο with *thick-falling* darts, 9.588.

3. *wisely*, π. φρονεῖν ib. 554, 14.217, Q.S.1.449, al.; τρέφειν rear *carefully*, Il.5.70.

πυκνός, gen. of πνύξ (q.v.).

πυκνόσαρκος, ον, *with solid flesh*, Hp.*Vict*.3.78, *Mul*.1.73, al., Arist.*Pr*.861b29.

πυκνόσπορέω, *sow thick*, Thphr.*HP*8.6.2:—Pass., κύαμοι πυκνοσπορούμενοι ib. 8.7.2, cf. *CP*4.14.2.

πυκνόσπορος, ον, *thick-sown*, ib. 3.21.5.

πυκνόστικτος, ον, *thick-spotted, dappled*, ἔλαφοι S.*OC*1092 (lyr.).

πυκνόστῦλος, ον, *with the pillars close together*, i.e. at a distance of $^1/_2$ diameters, opp. ἀραιόστυλος, Vitr.3.3.1.

πυκνόσύγκρῖτος, ον, Medic., *of a constricted habit of body*, *BKT*3p.20.

πυκνόσφυξία, ἡ, *a frequent pulse*, Marcellin.*Puls*.260.

πυκνότης, ητος, ἡ, *closeness, thickness, denseness, solidity*, [νεφελῶν] Ar.*Nu*.384, 406; [χρυσοῦ] Pl.*Ti*.59b; π. ἡ κάτω Epicur.*Nat*.11.10; π. νοητή Phld.*D*.3.11; of flesh, opp. μανότης, Hp.*VM*22, Arist.*EN*1129a23, etc.; opp. ἀραιότης, Id.*Ph*.260b10 (pl.); ἡ π. τῆς ξυγκλήσεως Th.5.71.

2. Medic., π. κοιλίης *costiveness*, Hp.*Epid*.6.3.1.

3. *closer spacing* of notes in music, opp. μανότης, Pl.*Lg*.812d.

4. in Tactics, *close formation* of the phalanx, Arr.*Tact*.11.1, 12.11; ἡ συνέχεια καὶ π. τῶν Ῥωμαίων Plu.*Crass*.24.

II. *frequency*, μεταβολῶν Isoc.4.116; μέγεθος καὶ πλῆθος καὶ πυκνότητες [λυπῶν] Pl.*Lg*.734a; ἡ π. τῶν ἐννοιῶν Hermog.*Id*.2.10 (pl.), Longin.ap.Porph.*Plot*.19, cf. Arist.*SE*175ᵇ34.

III. metaph., *sagacity, shrewdness*, π. ἔνεστ' ἐν τῷ τρόπῳ Ar.*Eq*.1132 (lyr.); πιθανότης καὶ π. τοῦ ἀνδρός Plu.*TG*15.

πυκνόφθαλμος, ον, *with thick-set eyes*, π. κόραι E.*Fr*.1063.14.

II. of plants, *with too many leaf-buds*, Thphr.*CP*3.15.3: Comp., Id.*HP*5.4.1.

πυκνόφυλλος, ον, *with thick foliage*, Arist.*Pr*.927ᵃ3 (Comp.).

πυκνόω, *make close* or *solid*, τὴν σάρκα Arist.*Pr*.865ᵇ18, cf. Phld.*Mort*.8; of winds, νέφεσι π. τὸν οὐρανόν *thickens* it, Arist.*Mete*.364ᵇ24:—Pass., of vapour and air, ib. 342ᵃ21, 344ᵇ4; νεφῶν πυκνουμένων Epicur.*Nat*.14 *Fr*.6.

2. *contract, condense*, opp. μανόω, Arist.*Spir*.485ᵃ31; of the effect of cold, Id.*GA*783ᵇ1:—Pass., of frozen water, Antipho Soph.29, Arist.*Metaph*.1042ᵇ28, *Mu*.394ᵃ33; ὁ σίδηρος ὑπὸ τοῦ ψυχροῦ πυκνοῦται *is contracted*, Plu.*Alc*.6; of steam, ὁ ἀτμὸς -οῦται καὶ σταγόνες ἀποπίπτουσι Hp.*Flat*.8.

II. *pack close*, ἑωυτούς *close* their ranks, Hdt.9.18, cf. Ascl.*Tact*.10.4, Ael.*Tact*.11.2 (Pass.); τὸ βάθος ἐπὶ τὸ δεξιόν Plb.18.24.8; τὴν τάξιν εἰς βάθος Plu.*Flam*.8; σαυτὸν στρόβει πυκνώσας spin yourself round *and concentrate your thoughts*, Ar.*Nu*.701 (lyr.):—Pass., *to be compressed*, εἰς ἐλάττω τόπον Arist.*Cael*.296ᵃ18; [τὴν διάνοιαν] πυκνοῦσθαι εἰκός Plu.2.715c; τῷ πνεύματι πυκνουμένῳ, i.e. without taking breath, Id.*Dem*.11.

b. in Logic, πυκνοῦται τὸ μέσον *is compressed, becomes closer* in signification, Arist.*APo*.84ᵇ35; also πεπύκνωται [ὁ Λυσίας] τοῖς νοήμασι, of a *terse* style, D.H.*Lys*.5.

III. *close, shut up*, π. τοὺς πόρους Thphr.*Sud*.27; τὸν στόμαχον Plu.2.687d; φλέβες πυκνωθεῖσαι Hp.*Salubr*.7.

IV. Pass., *to be thickly covered*, ἡ γῆ τῶν [ἰχνῶν] πυκνοῦται with traces, X.*Cyn*.5.7.

V. intr., *become dense*, Arist.*Mete*.344ᵃ30, *Pr*.934ᵇ15: in Tactics, πεπυκνωκότες ἀπὸ τῶν κεράτων ἐπὶ τὰ μέσα Plb.3.115.6, cf. Ascl.*Tact*.4.4, Ael.*Tact*.11.6.

πυκνωμα, ατος, τό, *thick cloth*, A.*Supp*.235 (nisi leg. ἀμπυκώμασι).

II. *dense mass, concentration*, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.4 U., al.; *crowded detail*, π. στερέμνιον Phld.*D*.3.11; *compression*, Sor.2.41; *close order*, τὸ π. τῶν πολεμίων J.*BJ*6.1.3; τῶν σαρισῶν Plu.*Aem*.20, cf. *Phil*.9.

2. *close planting* or *growth*, τῶν κυάμων Str.17.1.15; τῶν δένδρων, τῶν ὄζων, Alciphr.3.37, 55; τῶν τριχῶν ib. 66, etc.

3. in pl., = πυκνόν (v. πυκνός III. 2), Pl.*R*.531a.

πυκνωσις, εως, ἡ, *condensation*, opp. μάνωσις, Arist.*Ph*.260ᵇ8; opp. ἀραίωσις, Epicur.*Nat*.14 *Fr*.11, Plu.2.695b; π. ὑδατώδης, of the air, Arist.*Mete*.372ᵇ31; τὸ νέφος π. ἀέρος Id.*Top*.146ᵇ29; ἡ διὰ ψῦχος π. S.E.*P*.1.238.

II. (from πυκνόομαι) *condensed matter*, Arist.*Mete*.344ᵃ16, Plu.2.721a (pl.).

2. *frequency* of the pulse, Marcellin.*Puls*.228.

III. in Tactics, *close order*, κατὰ τὰς ἐναγωνίους π. Plb.18.29.2; τῶν σαρισῶν Id.18.30.3, cf. Onos.10.2 (pl.); esp. of the phalanx, Ascl.*Tact*.4.1, 3, Ael.*Tact*.11.3, Arr.*Tact*.11.3.

IV. Rhet., *aggregation*, τῶν ἐκλελεγμένων Longin.10.1.

πυκνωτικός, ή, όν, *serving to close the pores*, δύναμις π. τῶν σωμάτων Dsc.3.22, cf. Sor.1.50, Aret.*CA*2.1; ψυχροί τε καὶ π., of N. winds, *bracing*, Ptol.*Tetr*.30.

πυκτᾰλεύω, = πυκτεύω, Sophr.111, (*PSI*1214*a*16).

πυκτᾰλίζω, = πυκτεύω, Anacr.1 *fr*.4.1 P., 51 P., perh. also πυ]κταλίζουσι Hippon102.8 W.

πυκτεῖον, τό, *boxing-ring*, Suid.

II. (*πυκτός = πτυκτός) *book-case*, Zonar.

πυκτευσις, εως, ἡ, *boxing*, *Gloss*.

πυκτευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *boxer*, ib.

πυκτεύω, Boeot. **πουκτ-,** *box, spar*, X.*Lac*.4.6, D.4.40; οὕτω πυκτεύω ὡς οὐκ ἀέρα δέρων 1Ep.Cor.9.26; π. καὶ παγκρατιάζειν Pl.*Grg*.456d; περὶ τεοῦς Ἑρμᾶς ποτ' Ἄρεμα π. Corinn.11; ἐς σὸν κρᾶτα π. *strike with the fist* on the head, E.*Cyc*.229: generally, *fight*, ξιφήρη π. Hld.10.31; of gladiators, *SEG*32.605 (Larissa, ii A.D.), *Rev.Arch*.30(1929).24 (Gortyn):—Med., πεπύκτευται αὐτόν Philostr.*Im*.2.19.

πυκτή, ἡ, (for πτυκτή), *tablets, diptych*, *Cod.Just*.4.21.16 *Intr*., Just.*Edict*.13.15.

II. *codex*, *Cod.Just*.4.21.22.10.

πύκτης, ου, ὁ, *boxer*, Xenoph.2.15, Pi.*O*.10(11).16, S.*Tr*.442, Pl.*Grg*.460d; opp. παλαιστής, Id.*Lg*.819b; freq. in Inscrr., *IG*1.846.7, 2^2.2311.32, 47, 3.128.4, 743.14, etc., and Papyri, *PLond*.3.1158.6 (iii A.D.) etc.

II. epith. of Apollo, Plu.2.724c.

πυκτίζω, as if πτυκτίζω, *fold*, Suid.

πυκτικός, ή, όν, *skilled in boxing*, Pl.*Grg*.456d, *Alc*.2.145d, etc.; opp. παλαιστικός, Arist.*Rh*.1361ᵇ25: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *the art of boxing*, Pl.*Grg*.460d, *Alc*.2.145d; π. ἐπιστήμη Arist.*Cat*.10ᵇ3. Adv. -κῶς Sch.Theoc.22.67: Comp. -ώτερον Philostr.*Gym*.35.

2. *of* or *for boxers*, ἱμάντας .. πυκτικούς Eup.350 K.-A., μάχη Pl.*R*.333e; πόνοι, γυμνάσιον, Ruf.*Sat.Gon*.34, Gal.19.690; ἡ -κή *plaster for boxers*, Id.13.509.

πυκτικότης, ητος, ἡ, *skill in boxing*, Simp.*in Cat*.214.18.

πυκτίον, τό, *tablet*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.39, Suid.; = βιβλίον, Zonar.; parox. acc. to Sch.D.T.p.195 H.

πυκτίς (A), ίδος, ἡ, as if πτυκτίς, *picture*, *AP*9.346 (Leon.Alex.).

II. *parchment codex*, Gal.12.423.

πυκτίς (B), ίδος, ἡ, supposed to be some kind of animal, Ar.*Ach*.879, but perh. example of πυκτίς (A) inserted for word-play w. following ἰκτίδας.

πυκτομᾰχέω, = πυκτεύω, Suid. s.v. παγκρατιασταῖς.

πυκτοσύνη, ἡ, (πύκτης) *the art of boxing*, Xenoph.2.4.

Πῠλᾱγόρας, ου, ὁ, (Πύλαι, ἀγείρω) *delegate sent to the Amphictyonic Council at Pylae*, ἥκειν .. φασι τοὺς Πυλαγόρας Ar.*Fr*.322:—also **Πυλᾱγόρος** or **Πυλάγορος,** Hdt.7.214, D.18.149 (v.l. -γόρας), Decr.Amphict.ib. 154, Aeschin.3.113, 114 (v.l. -γόρας), 122, al., Str.9.3.7 (both forms); Π. διὰ βίου *SIG*795 *B* 5 (Delph., A.D.); cf. Πυληγόρος.

Πῠλᾱγορέω, *to be a* Πυλαγόρας, D.18.155, Aeschin.3.126.

Πύλαι, αἱ, v. πύλη II. 2.

Πῠλαία, Ion. **-αίη** (sc. σύνοδος), ἡ, fem. of πυλαῖος, *meeting of the Amphictyons at Pylae*, Hdt.7.213, Thphr.*HP*9.10.2, etc.; π. ἠρινά *SIG*230.27 (Delph., iv B.C.); ἐαρινή Decr.Amphict.ap.D.18.154; ὀπωρινά *SIG*239 *C* 32 (Delph, iv B.C.); μετοπωρινή Str.9.3.7, *IG*1.96.

2. *Amphictyonic rights*, D.6.22, 8.65, cf. 5.23 (which may belong to 1).

3. *place where the Amphictyons met*, *GDI*2507.5, 2524.11 (Delph., iii B.C.), Plu.2.409a.

II. *promiscuous crowd*, such as was found at these meetings: hence μύθων ἀπιθάνων .. πυλαία *farrago*, Id.*Art*.1, cf. 2.924d, prov., app. of a trivial fiction, ἐκ πίνακος καὶ πυλαίας Plu.2.386b.

III. a place (perh. in Arcadia, cf. St.Byz.) considered undesirable for Spartan youths, Id.2.239c.

πυλαιασταί, οἱ, *buffoons, mountebanks*, such as flocked to Pylae and Delphi during the Amphictyonic assembly, Phot., Suid.

II. *liars* (Rhod.), Hsch.

πῠλᾱϊκός, ή, όν, *silly*, ὀχλαγωγία Plu.*Pyrrh*.29.

πῠλαιμάχος [ᾰ], *fighting at the gate*, prob. in Stesich.48 (-λαμ- codd. Ath., -λεμ- Sch.Il.), Call.*Fr*.503 (-λεμ- codd.).

II. epith. of Athena in Ar.*Eq*.1172, with a play on Pylos, as the scene of Cleon's triumph.

πῠλαῖος, α, ον, *at* or *before the gate*, Ἑρμῆς Anon.ap.D.L.8.31, Sch.Il.2.842; Π. Ὀρθώσιος, = *Janus Geminus*, *Gloss*. (v. πυλεύς).

2. (Πύλαι) *at Pylae*, Δημήτηρ ἡ Πυλαίη Call.*Epigr*.40, title of Poseidon, Ποτειδᾶνι Κραναίωι Πυλαίωι *SEG*15.377 (Larissa, iv B.C.).

πῠλαῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, (πύλη) *door-keeper*, epith. of Athene, Lyc.356.

πῠλᾱμάχος, f.l. for πυλαι- (q.v.).

πῠλάοχος [ᾱ], ον, = πυλοῦχος, epith. of Dionysus, Plu.2.364f.

πῠλάρτης, ου, ὁ, (ἀραρίσκω) *gate-fastener, he that keeps the gates of hell*, epith. of the god who held this office, Ἀΐδαο πυλάρταο Il.8.367, cf. 13.415, Od.11.277 (expld. by Apion as ὁ ταῖς πύλαις προσηρτημένος).

Πῠλᾶτις, ιδος, poet. fem. of Πυλαῖος 2, ἀγοραί S.*Tr*.639 (lyr.).

πῠλαυρός, ὁ, = sq., Hsch.

πῠλᾰωρός, ὁ, Ep. for πυλωρός, *gate-keeper*, Il.21.530, 24.681, A.R.3.747; of Odysseus in the Wooden Horse, Tryph.201; [κύνας] πυλαωρούς Il.22.69 (quoted ap.Arr.*Epict*.3.22.80, but θυραωρούς Aristarch.); π. Πλούτωνος Κέρβερος *AP*7.319. (πυλᾰ-*sorwó-* (cf. ἐρύω (B)) became πυλᾰ-(h)ορ-(ϝ)ό-, πυλᾰορό-, πυλωρό-, then Ep. πυλᾰωρό- (with -ω- taken from the contr. form): πυλᾰ-(h)ορ(ϝ)ό- also became πυλαυρός, πυλευρός (qq.v.), and πυλαουρός (v.l. in Il.24.681) *GVI*1179.7 (Smyrna, ii B.C.), πυλαορός (v.l. in 21.530).)

πῠλευρός, ὁ, = foreg., Hsch.

Πῠλεύς, έως, ὁ, Π. Ὀρθώσιος = *Janus Geminus*, *Gloss*. (nisi leg. Πυλαῖος).

πῠλεών, ῶνος, ὁ, = πυλών, Democr.288*, Opp.*C*.3.419, *AP*5.241 (Eratosth.), 7.70 (Jul. Aegypt.), Nonn.*D*.3.136, etc.

II. *wreath*, Alcm.3 *fr*.3 ii 65 P., 60.2 P., Pamphil.ap.Ath1;15.678a; *circlet*, Call.*fr*.80.5 Pf., Aristaenet.1.15 (πόλεων cod.), cf. Poll.5.96.

πύλη [ῠ], ἡ, prop. *one wing of a pair of double gates*, ὀλίγον τι παρακλίναντες τὴν ἑτέρην π. Hdt.3.156: mostly in pl., *gates of a town* (whereas θύρα = house-door), Σκαιαὶ π. Il.3.145, etc.; π. εὖ ἀραρυίας 7.339; πύκα στιβαρῶς ἀραρυίας 12.454; πεπταμένας ἐν χερσὶ π. ἔχετε 21.531; ἄνεσάν τε π. καὶ ἀπῶσαν ὀχῆας ib. 537; π. ἀνοῖξαι A.*Ag*.604; π. κλῆσαι Pl.*R*.560c (the Art. is freq. omitted even in Prose): pl. of several *gates*, A.*Th*.125; ἐν πύλαις in or at *the gates*, ib. 160, 213 (both lyr.), al.; πρὸς πύλαις ib. 377, 457; ἐπὶ ταῖς πύλαισιν, οὗ τὸ τάριχος ὤνιον Ar.*Eq*.1247.

2. in Trag. sts. of the *house-door*, δωμάτων πύλαι A.*Ch*.732, cf. 561; γυναικείους π. *gate* or *door* leading to the women's apartments, ib. 878; πύλαις διπλαῖς ἐνήλατο S.*OT*1261; ἐκτὸς αὐλείων πυλῶν Id.*Ant*.18: also in sg., ib. 1186, *El*.818; of the *door* of a tent, Id.*Aj*.11; πύλης ἄναξ θυρωρέ Id.*Fr*.775, of a temple, *SEG*32.1260 (Paphlagonia, A.D. 192/3).

3. πύλαι Ἀΐδαο the *gates of the nether world*, periphr. for *hell*, Il.5.646, 9.312, Od.14.156; Ἅιδου πύλαι A.*Ag*.1291, cf. Ev.Matt.16.18, etc.; also σκότου πύλαι E.*Hec*.1; νερτέρων π. Id.*Hipp*.1447.

4. *custom-house*, *PTeb*.5.34 (ii B.C.); τετελώνηται διὰ πύλης has paid the *customs*, *BGU*1592 (iii A.D.), etc.; τὸ σύμβολον τῆς ἱερᾶς Συηνιτικῆς π. *PStrassb*.79.10 (i B.C.); μισθωταὶ ἱερᾶς π. Σοήνης *Ostr*.106 (ii A.D.), al., cf. *Ostr. Bodl*. v *C* 1 (ii A.D.), ὁ πρὸς τῇ πύλῃ, i.e. *customs officer*, *PRein*.95.1.

II. generally, *entrance*, *orifice*, ἀμφὶ πύλας ἰσφμοῖο Emp.100.19; ἀναπεπταμένας ἔχω τῶν ὤτων τὰς π. Ath.4.169a; πύλας τοῖς ὠσὶν ἐπίθεσθε Pl.*Smp*.218b; ἡλίου πύλαι, Pythag. name for the eyes, D.L.8.29; *portal fissure* of the liver, π. καὶ δοχαὶ χολῆς E.*El*.828, cf. Hp.*Epid*.2.4.1, *Anat*.1, Pl.*Ti*.71c, Arist.*HA*496^{b}32, Gal.15.145; *portal vein* of the liver, Ruf.*Onom*.179, Gal.2.785, 5.542.

b. pl., of the *carceres* in the circus, Aristid.1.124 J.

c. metaph., ἔαρος π. Alc.296(*b*).3 L.-P., πύλας ὕμνων ἀναπιτνάμεν Pi.*O*.6.27; ἐπέων π. B.*Fr*.4; ἐν πύλαις γήρως D.C.57.24, cf. 76.7.

2. *entrance into a country through mountains, pass*, Hdt.5.52: hence, Πύλαι, αἱ, the common name for Θερμοπύλαι, *the Gates* of Greece, Id.7.201, etc.: of other *passes*, π. τῆς Κιλικίας καὶ τῆς Συρίας X.*An*.1.4.4; αἱ Σύριαι π. ib. 5; αἱ Κάσπισι π. Str.11.12.1; π. Λύδιαι Id.13.1.65; Ἀμανίδες π. Id.14.5.18, 16.2.8 (αἱ Ἀμανικαὶ καλούμεναι Arr.*An*.2.7.1): these *passes* were sometimes really barred by *gates*, Hdt.7.176, cf. 3.117, 5.52, X. l.c.: the Isthmus is called πόντοιο πύλαι, Pi.*N*.10.27; Κορίνθου π. Id.*O*.9.86; αἱ π. τῆς Πελοποννήσου X.*Ages*.2.17; Πέλοπος νάσου θεόδματοι π. B.p.437 J.

3. of *narrow straits*, by which one enters a broad sea, Πύλαι Γαδειρίδες the *Straits* of Gibraltar, Pi.*Fr*.256; ἐπ᾽ αὐταῖς στενοπόροις λίμνης π., of the Thracian Bosporus, A.*Pr*.729; ἐν πύλαις, of the Euripus, E.*IA*803.

Πῠληγενής, = Πυλοιγενής, *h.Ap*.398, 424 codd., Euph.63.

Πῠληγόροι· τελῶναι, καὶ οἱ τῶν πανηγύρεων ἐπιμεληταί, Hsch.; cf. Πυλαγόρος.

πῠληδόκος, ὁ, *watching at the door*, of Hermes, *h.Merc*.15.

πυλιάς, άδος, ἡ, an unknown precious stone, f.l. (in gen. pl.) for πολυειδῶν, Aristeas66.

πύλιγξ, ιγγος, ἡ *hair about the posteriors*, Hsch. (pl.); also, *curls*, Id. (Cf. Skt. *pulakas* 'bristling hairs', Ir. *ulcha* 'beard'.)

πῠλίς, ίδος, ἡ, Dim. of πύλη, *little gate, postern*, Hdt.1.180, 186, Th.4.110, *SIG*813 *B* 6 (Delph., i A.D.), etc.; ὁ Ἑρμῆς ὁ πρὸς τῇ π. D.47.26; π. χάρακος Onos.10.20; τὸν .. τοῖχον σὺν τῇ π. *CIG*1948 (inc. loc.).

II. pl., a disease of the anus, prob. *multiple fistula*, Gal.15.329.

πυλλεῖ· θραύει, λέγει, διαβοᾷ, θρυλλεῖ, Hsch.

Πῠλόθεν, Adv. *from Pylos*, Od.16.323.

Πῠλοιγενής, ές, (Πύλος) *born in Pylos*, Il.2.54, 23.303; cf. Πυληγενής.

πῠλοκλειστής, οῦ, ὁ, *shutter*, i.e. *warden, of the gate*, *SEG*26.1835 (Cyrene, ii A.D.).

Πύλονδε [ῠ], Adv. *to* or *towards Pylos*, Il.11.760, Od.3.182.

?πῠλονόμος, ὁ, *customs officer*, Κάστορος πυλωνόμο[υ] Ἑρμοπολείτου κώμης *Anagennesis*3.82 (*SEG*33.1363, Egypt, Chr.).

πύλος [ῠ], ὁ, = πύλη, only ἐν πύλῳ Il.5.397 Aristarch.ap.Sch.; better ἐν Πύλῳ Paus.6.25.3.

Πύλος [ῠ], ὁ and ἡ, *Pylos*, ἐν Π. ἠγαθέῃ Il.1.252; Πύλου ἱερῆς Od.21.108, cf. Pi.*P*.5.70, Ar.*Eq*.1058, Th.4.39, etc.; but Π. ἠμαθόεντος Il.2.77, al., Hes.*Sc*.360; λέγεται καὶ θηλυκῶς καὶ ἀρσενικῶς St.Byz.: masc. in Str., 8.3.26 (sg. and pl.), al., Myc. *pu-ro*.

πῠλουρός, ὁ, = πυλωρός, Hdt.3.72, 77, 118, 140, 156 (with v.l. αυλωρός in 72, 156), Baur and Rostovtzeff *Second Report on Dura-Europos* 138 (ii A.D.), *Gloss*.: as fem., ib.

πῠλουχίς, ίδος, ἡ, *guardian of the gate*, Ἡρωΐνησι Πυλōχίσι *SEG*26.136 (Athens, iv B.C.).

πῠλοῦχος, ὁ, *beam supporting gates*, J.*AJ*3.6.2 (pl.).

2. of a deity, *guardian of the gate*, rest. πυ[λōχωι] *SEG*26.136 (Athens, iv B.C.); cf. πυλάοχος.

πῠλόω, *furnish with gates*, τὸν Πειραιᾶ X.*HG*5.4.34:—Pass., *to be so furnished*, ἅπαντ᾽ ἐκεῖνα πεπύλωται πύλαις Ar.*Av*.1158.

πυλωλάκτας· κακῶν μεστούς, Hsch.

πύλωμα [ῠ], ατος, τό, *gateway*, in pl., A.*Th*.408, 799, E.*Hipp*.808, *Ph*.1113, etc.

πῠλών, ῶνος, ὁ, *gateway*, Arist.*Mu*.398[a]16 (pl.), *PCair.Zen*.193.9 (iii B.C.), *PEnteux*.74.3 (iii B.C.), *Sammelb*.6157 (ii B.C.), *IG*3.398 (pl.); freq. separated from the house or temple to which it gave entrance, *gate-tower, gate-house*, *IPE*1[2].32 *B* 48 (Olbia, iii B.C.), Plb.4.18.2, Luc.*Hipp*.5, etc.; of a temple, Plu.*Tim*.12; τετράθυρος π. Callix.1; π. τὸ μῆκος δίπλεθρος D.S.1.47, cf. Luc.*Nigr*.23; ἡ θύρα τοῦ π. Act.Ap.12.13, on a race-track, τοὺς πυλῶνας τῶν ἱππαφίων *Tab.Defix.Aud*.234 (ii/iii A.D.).

πῠλωνοφύλαξ [φῠ], ἄκος, ὁ, *warder, gate-keeper*, *BGU*14 v 2 (iii A.D.).

πῠλωρέω, *keep the gate*, Luc.*DMort*.20.1, etc.; ὁ πινοτήρης π. τὴν κόγχην Plu.2.980b: metaph., γλῶσσα π. τὴν γεῦσιν Ps.-Democr.ap.Hp.*Ep*.23, cf. *PMag.Par*.2.158 (dub.).

πῠλωρικός, ή, όν, *of a warder*, Aen.Tact.28 tit.

πῠλωριον, τό, *porter's lodge*, Poll.1.77, perh. also πυλωρ[ίου] *SEG*25.318 (Attica, i A.D.).

πῠλωρός, ὁ, *gate-keeper, warder, porter*, A.*Th*.621; π. πύργων, ναῶν, E.*Tr*.956, *IT*1227 (troch.); Ἅιδου κύων Id.*HF*1277: as fem., ἡ π. δωμάτων γυνή Id.*IT*1153: in Prose, Aen.Tact.28.2, al., LXXNe.7.1, al., Ph.2.216; of the guards of the Propylaea at Athens, *IG*2.2297: metaph., τοῖον πυλωρὸν φύλακα .. τροφῆς such a *watchful* guardian of thy life, S.*Aj*.562; κακοὺς π. ὑμᾶς, ὦ Κορίνθιοι, ἡ Πελοπόννησος ἔχει Prov.ap.Plu.2.221f.

II. Medic., *pylorus* or *lower orifice of the stomach*, οἷον π. τις Gal.*UP*4.7, cf. *Nat.Fac*.3.4, Cels.4.1.7, Ruf.*Onom*.169, Id.ap.Orib.7.26.34.

2. π., ἡ, ος, *uteri*, Ps.-Democr.ap.Hp.*Ep*.23. (Cf. πυλαωρός).

πύμᾰτος [ῠ], η, ον, Ep. Adj. = ἔσχατος, *hindmost, last*, Il.4.254; ἐν πυμάτοισι, opp. μετὰ πρώτοισι, 11.65; also, *outmost*, ἄντυξ ἣ π. θέεν ἀσπίδος 6.118, cf. 18.608; ῥινὸς ὕπερ π. above *the root of* the nose, 13.616; πυμάτῃ (sc. Ὕδρῃ) δ᾽ ἐπίκειται εἴδωλον κόρακος Arat.448; *nethermost*, φάρος Pl.*Epigr*.12.2; π, Ταρτάρου βάθη Luc.*Trag*.295; *remotest*, φωλειοί Opp.*C*.3.451.

2. of Time, *last*, ἄνδρα κτείνας π. Il.11.759; οὖτιν ἐγὼ πύματον ἔδομαι Od.9.369; ἀργειφόντῃ πυμάτῳ σπένδεσκον 7.138; π. τέλεον δρόμον .. ἵπποι Il.23.373; π. δ᾽ ὁπλίσσατο δόρπον Od.2.20; Trag. only in lyr., π. γῆρας S.*OC*1236: neut. πύματον and πύματα as Adv., *at the last, for the last time*, πύματόν τε καὶ ὕστατον Il.22.203; ὕστατα καὶ πύματα Od.4.685, 20.13; ἐν πυμάτῳ S.*OC*1675 (lyr.).

3. of Degree, ὅ τι πύματον ἀλοίμαν by whatever is *the last, worst* fate, Id.*OT*661 (lyr.).

πύνδαξ, ἄκος, ὁ, (cf. πυθμήν) *bottom* of a jar, cup, or other vessel, τὸν πύνδακα εἰσκρούειν knock in the *bottom* so as to make the cup hold less, a trick of wine-sellers, Pherecr.105; μέτρῳ τὸν πύνδακα εἰσκεκρουμένῳ μετρεῖν prob. in Thphr.*Char*.30.11 (ἐκκεκρ- codd., and so ἐκκρουσαμένους τοὺς π. Ar.*Fr*.270 codd. Poll.), cf. Arist.*Pr*.938[a]13; *bottom* of a ship, *MimOxy*.413.103.

II. = λαβή, *sword-hilt*, S.*Fr*.311.

πυνθάνομαι, Od.2.315, etc.; poet. also **πεύθομαι** (q.v.): Ep.impf. πυνθανόμην 13.256: fut. πεύσομαι Il.18.19, etc., Dor. πευσοῦμαι Theoc.3.51 (so cod. Med. in A.*Pr*.988): aor. ἐπῠθόμην Il.5.702, etc., Ep. and Lyr. πυθόμην Od.4.732, B.15.26; imper. πυθοῦ, Ion. πυθεῦ Hdt.3.68; Ep. opt. πεπύθοιτο Il.6.50, al. (subj. πεπύθωνται is f.l. for γε πύθωνται, 7.195); 3pl. πυθοίατο S.*OC*921: pf. πέπυσμαι Od.11.505, etc.; 2 sg. πέπῠσαι Pl.*Prt*.310b, Ep. πέπυσσαι Od.11.494; inf. πεπύσθαι Th.6.67, etc.; part. πεπυσμένος Pl.*Smp*.179e: plpf. ἐπεπύσμην Ar.*Pax*615, *Av*.470; 3 sg. ἐπέπυστο Il.13.674, Ep. πέπυστο ib. 521; 3 dual πεπύσθην 17.377:—*learn*, whether *by hearsay* or *by inquiry* (ἐξιστορήσαντες τὰ ἐβούλοντο πυθέσθαι Hdt.7.195): constr.

1. π. τί τινος *learn* something *from* a person, Il.17.408, Od.10.537, A.*Ag*.599, Ar.*Ra*.1417, etc.; also π. τι ἀπό τινος A.*Ch*.737; ἐξ ἄλλων S.*OC*1266; ἐκ τοῦ παρατυχόντος Th.1.22; freq. παρά τινος, Hdt.2.91, etc.; παρ᾽ ἄλλων (v.l. ἄλλων) X.*Cyr*.4.1.3.

2. c. acc. rei only, *hear* or *learn* a thing, Od.2.411, A.*Ch*.765, Antipho 5.25, etc.: abs., αἰσχρὸν τόδε γ᾽ ἐστὶ καὶ ἐσσομένοισι πυθέσθαι Il.2.119, cf. Pi.*P*.7.7, etc.; ὡς ἐγὼ πυνθάνομαι Hdt.1.22, etc.

3. c. gen. objecti, *hear* or *inquire concerning*, πυθέσθαι πατρός, ἀγγελιάων, μάχης, Od.1.281, 2.256, Il.15.224, cf. S.*El*.35, Pl.*Lg*.635b.

4. π. τινά τινος *inquire about* one person *of* or *from* another, τὸν ἄνδρα τῶν ὁδοιπόρων Ar.*Ach*.204; so π. περί τινος Hdt.2.75; πᾶσαν πυθέσθαιηω τῶνδ᾽ ἀλήθειαν πέρι S.*Tr*.91: c. acc. pers. only, *inquire about* a person, Ar.*Th*.619.

5. c. part., πυθόμην ὁδὸν ὁρμαίνοντα that he was starting, Od.4.732, cf. Hdt.9.58, S.*Aj*.692; π. τὸ Πλημμύριον ἑαλωκός Th.7.31, cf. X.*An*.1.7.16, etc.; οὔ πω .. πεπύσθην Πατρόκλοιο θανόντος they *had* not yet *heard of* his being dead, Il.17.377, cf. 427, 19.322, A.*Ch*.763; ὡς ἐπύθοντο τῆς Πύλου κατειλημμένης Th.4.6: with acc. rei added, εἰ σφῶϊν τάδε πάντα πυθοίατο μαρναμένοιιν Il.1.257.

6. c. acc. et inf., *hear* or *learn that* .., Hdt.1.62, 5.15, S.*Tr*.103 (lyr.), Th.7.25, etc.

7. folld. by an interrog. clause, ὡς πυθώμεθα ὅπου ποτ᾽ ἐσμέν S.*OC*11; αὐτοῦ π. τί ποτε νοεῖ *inquire* or *learn* from him what .., Pl.*La*.196c, cf. X.*An*.6.3.25, Plb.3.107.6; π., ὅτεῳ .. συνοικέει Hdt.3.68; π. εἰ .. *inquire* whether .., S.*OC*993, *IG*4(1).121.18 (Epid., iv B.C.); τοῦ ξένου ἡδέως ἂν π., τί ταῦθ᾽ ἡγοῦντο Pl.*Sph*.216d; π. τινῶν, ὅτι .. X.*An*.4.6.17; π., ὅπως ἂν κάλλιστα πορευθείη ib. 3.1.7, cf. *Cyr*.1.4.7.

II. Act., aor. 1 part. fem. πεύσασα *having learned*, *PMasp*.5.7 (vi A.D.).

2. v. πεύθω.

πυνικοί, οἱ, *boiled beans*, Hsch.

πυννιάζω, = πουνιάζω, Id.

πύννος· ὁ πρωκτός Hsch., cf. *Didyma*p.100*a*.51 (graffito); v. πουνιάζειν.

πύξ, Adv. *with the fist*, π. ἀγαθὸς Πολυδεύκης good *with the fist*, i.e. *at boxing*, Il.3.237; πολὺ φέρτατος .. π. Od.8.130; οὐ γὰρ π. γε μαχήσεαι Il.23.621; π. μὲν ἐνίκησα Κλυτομήδεα ib. 634; περιγιγνόμεθ' ἄλλων π. τε παλαισμοσύνῃ τε Od.8.103; πειρηθήτω .. ἢ π. ἠὲ πάλῃ ib. 206; οἱ δὲ μάχοντο π. τε καὶ ἑλκηδόν Hes.*Sc*.302; ἄνδρα π. ἀρετὰν εὑρόντα *by boxing*, Pi.*O*.7.89; Ἴσθμι' ἑλὼν π. Simon.158, cf. 154; μὺξ πεπληγέμεν Il.23.660; πατάσσειν, παῖσαι, παίεσθαι, Ar.*Ra*.547 (lyr.), X.*An*.5.8.16, Lys.4.6, etc.; π. ἐπὶ κόρρας ἤλασα Theoc.14.34; τοὺς δακτύλους π. ἔχειν to have one's fist *clenched*, Hp.*Morb*.3.13. (Cf. Lat. *pug-nus*.)

πύξ, πῡγός, ἡ, later form for πυγή (q.v.).

πύξαγρις, v. πτύξαγρις.

πυξάκανθα [ᾰκ], ἡ, *thorn like the box-tree*, = λύκιον, Dsc.1.100: also **πυξάκανθος,** Lat. *pyxacanthus*, Plin.*HN*12.31, 24.125, Gal.12.63.

πυξεών, ῶνος, ὁ, (πύξος) *grove of box-trees*, *Gloss*.

πυξίδιον, τό, = πυξίον I, Ar.*Fr*.846, *Gloss*.

II. Dim. of πυξίς, *Inscr.Délos*1417 *B*i 139 (ii B.C.) *PRyl*.125.14 (i A.D.), *Sammelb*.4324.18, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.902.

πυξίζω, *to be yellow like box-wood*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.63.

πυξίνεος [ῐ], α, ον, = πύξινος, *AP*6.309 (Leon.).

πυξῐνόπους, πουν, gen. ποδος, *with feet of box-wood*, κλίνη Roussel *Cultes Egyptiens* 221 (Delos, ii B.C.).

πύξῐνος, η, ον, (πύξος) *made of box-wood*, ζυγόν Il.24.269; πλαισίω (dual) *IG*1.373.203; κλίνη Pl.Com.34; πόδες κλίνης *PGrenf*.1.14.7 (ii B.C., cf. 2p.211); ἁλία Archipp.13; φόρμιγξ Theoc.24.110; κτένα *AP*6.211 (Leon.).

2. -ινον, τό, *box-wood tablet*, *PGrenf*.1.14.12 (ii B.C., pl.).

II. *yellow as box-wood*, Χαιρεφῶν ὁ π. Eup.239, cf. Philostr.*VS*1 *Praef*., Sch.Ar.*V*.1399, etc.; *pyxinum* [*collyrium*], Cels.6.6.25.

πυξίον, τό, *tablet of box-wood* for painting on, Anaxandr.13, Amphis51; for writing on, Ar.*Fr*.845, Luc.*Ind*.15.

II. *list*, hence *section*, *division*, τῷ ὀγδόῳ π. τῆς γερουσίας Judeich *Altertümer von Hierapolis* No.278.3, cf. 209.7 (prob.), 234.4 (pl.).

πυξίς, ίδος, ἡ, *box of box-wood*: generally, *box* (cf. A.D.*Synt*.249.1), *PRyl*.125.26 (i A.D.), *Sammelb*.4324.17, Luc.*Asin*.12, *Philops*.21, etc.; π. χαλκῆ Trypho *Trop*.1.2; π. ἰστρικαί Ph.*Bel*.77.28, cf. Dsc.3.11; for poison, J.*BJ*1.30.7; so Lat. *pyxis*, Cic.*Cael*.25.61, Juv.13.25.

II. *cylinder* in which a piston works, Hero *Spir*.1.28.

III. = πυξίον I, Eust.632.57.

IV. name of a *plaster*, Aët.12.63, 15.15, Paul.Aeg.3.78.

πυξογρᾰφέω, *write* or *draw on a tablet*, Artem.1.51.

πυξοειδής, ές, *like box-wood*, χρόα D.S.3.35, cf. Dsc.4.183.

πύξος, ἡ, *box*, *Buxus sempervirens*, Thphr.*HP*3.15.5, Arist.*Mu*.401^{a}3, *Mir*.831^{b}23, etc. (Hom. only has Adj. πύξινος): prov., πύξον εἰς Κύτωρον ἤγαγες 'carry coals to Newcastle', Eust.88.3.

2. *box-wood*, *IG*4(1).102.45 (Epid., iv B.C.), Nic.*Al*.579, *Th*.516.

πυξώδης, ες, = πυξοειδής, τὴν χρόαν π. Dsc.1.16.

πυξών, ῶνος, ὁ, = πυξεών, Ps.-Hdn.Gr. in Greg.Cor.xp.225 S.

πῠοειδής, ές, (πύον) *like purulent matter*, γάλα Arist.*HA*573^{a}24.

πύον [ῠ], τό, *discharge from a sore, matter*, Hp.*Aph*.2.47, Arist.*GA*777^{a}11, etc.: pl. πύα Hp.*Int*.2, Aret.*SD*1.10, etc.: also **πύος,** εος, τό, Hp.*Morb*.1.15, al., *IG*4(1).122.55, 58 (Epid., iv B.C.), Aret.*SA*2.1; cf. πύον τὸ ἔμπυον τὸ καὶ πύος Hdn.Gr.1.376 codd. Arc.

II. = πυός, Emp.68.

πῠοποιέω, *make pus*, Dsc.2.155, Heras.ap.Gal.13.766.5.

πῠοποίησις, εως, ἡ, *making of pus*, Alex.Trall.3.7.

πῠοποιός, όν, *making pus*, Dsc.2.72, Aret.*CA*2.6; π. ἀγωγή, θεραπεία, Aët.15.5, 7.

πῠορροέω, (ῥέω) *discharge matter*, Hp.*Epid*.7.5, Dsc.1.64.4, 2.151, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.67.

πῠόρροια, ἡ, *discharge of matter*, Dsc.5.113.

πύος, τό, = πύον (q.v.).

πῡός, ὁ, *first milk after the birth*, whether of women or cattle (*beestings*), Cratin.142, Pherecr.108.19, Ar.*V*.710, *Pax*1150, *Fr*.318.5, *Fr*.16 D. [ῡ Ar., but πῠὸν Emp. (v. πύον II); on the accent cf. Hdn. Gr.1.111.]

πῠουλκός, ὁ, (πύον, ἕλκω) *surgical instrument for drawing off pus*, *Spir*.2.18, Afric.*Cest*.p27 V., Gal.11.125, *Hermes*38.283.

πῠόω, *cause to suppurate*, Eust.464.27:—Pass., *suppurate*, Arist.*Resp*.479^{b}30.

πυππάζω, *cry* πύππαξ, Cratin.52.

πύππαξ, an exclamation of admiration, *bravo!* Pl.*Euthd*.303a, *Com.Adesp*.1130.

πῦρ (once **πύυρ** [⏑ ⏒] by 'distraction', Simon.59 codd. Hdn.Gr. (*Rh.Mus*.35.101, 38.378)), τό, gen. πῠρός; not used in pl., v. πυρά, τά:—*fire*, π. καίειν or δαίειν to kindle *fire*, Il.8.521, Od.7.7, etc.; π. ἀνακαίειν, ἅπτειν, ἐξάπτειν, αἴθειν, ἐναύειν, v. sub vocc.; π. ποιεῖν, ποιήσασθαι, Anaxipp.1.12, X.*An*.5.2.27; οἴσετε π. Il.15.718; π. προσέφερον X.*An*.5.2.14; π. ἐμβαλεῖν νηυσί, κλισίῃσι Il.15.597, Od.8.501 (tm.); π. φυσητέον, ῥιπίζειν, Ar.*Lys*.293, Plu.*Flam*.21; as exclam., "πῦρ" βοᾷ Men.*Sam*.208.

b. π. τεχνικόν, v. τεχνικός

2. *funeral-fire* (cf. πυρά), ὄφρα πυρός με .. λελάχωσι θανόντα Il.7.79, 22.342, cf. 15.350, 23.76; ζῶντα διδόναι τινὰ πυρί *burn* one alive, Hdt.1.86.

3. *sacrificial fire*, ἐν πυρὶ βάλλε θυηλάς Il.9.220, cf. Od.3.341, 446; κατὰ τοῦ π. σπένδειν Pl.*Criti*.120a; διὰ τοῦ π. ὀμνύναι D.54.40.

4. *hearth-fire*, πυρὸς ἐσχάραι Il.10.418, cf. Od.5.59; ἕως ἂν αἴθῃ πῦρ ἐφ' ἑστίας ἐμῆς A.*Ag*.1435; πυρὶ δέχεσθαί τινα E.*Or*.47; τὸ π. τὸ ἀθάνατον *the fire* of Vesta, Plu.*Num*.9, etc.; deified, Πῦρ ἀθάνατον *SIG*826 ii 14 (Delph., ii B.C.), Πῦρ ἄφθαρτον *IEphes*.1058, 1060, al.

5. *lightning*, κεραυνὸς ἀενάου πυρός Pi.*P*.1.6; πῦρ πνέοντος κεραυνοῦ Id.*Fr*.146; πυρὸς ἀμφήκης βόστρυχος A.*Pr*.1044 (anap.); πυρὶ καὶ στεροπαῖς S.*OT*470 (anap.); παλτεῷ ῥιπτεῖ πυρί Id.*Ant*.131 (anap.); θείῳ πυρὶ παμφαής Id.*Ph*.728 (lyr.).

b. *fire light*, or *heat* of the sun, θερινὸν π., opp. χειμών, Pi.*P*.3.50, cf. Pl.*Lg*.865b; of the stars, π. πνείοντα ἄστρα S.*Ant*.1146 (lyr.); *summer solstice*, Alcm.79, Paul.Al.A.3.

6. *flame* of torches, S.*Ant*.964 (lyr.), etc.; π. εὐάγγελον, ἄγγαρον, πομπόν, of the beacon fire, A.*Ag*.21, 282, 299.

7. *fever heat*, *violent fever*, πῦρ ἔλαβέν [τινα] Hp.*Epid*.1.26.η´, al.; ὁ δ᾽ ἔχων θέρμαν καὶ π. ἧκεν Ar.*Fr*.690; τεταρταίῳ πυρί Call.*Aet*.3.1.17; π. ἄγριον Hp.*Epid*.7.20 (of erysipelas acc. to Gal.19.134).

II. phrases, ἐν πυρὶ ρενέσθαι to be consumed, come to nothing, Il.2.340; φεύγων καπνὸν εἰς πῦρ δεσποτείας ἐμπεπτωκώς 'out of the frying pan into the *fire*', Pl.*R*.569b, cf. Prov.ap.Simp.*in Epict*.p72 D.; ἦν ἄρα πυρός γ᾽ ἕτερα θερμότερα Ar.*Eq*.382; πῦρ ἐπὶ πῦρ ἐγχεῖν, ἄγειν, φέρειν, ἐπεισφέρειν, Cratin.18, Ar.*Fr*.453, Arist.*Pr*.880[a]21, Plu.2.61a; εἰς π. ξαίνειν 'plough the sands', Pl.*Lg*.780c; βασανιζειν χρυσὸν ἐν πυρί Id.*R*.413e, cf. Plb.21.20.7: as a type of things *irresistible* or *terrible*, ἀντίος εἶμι, καὶ εἰ πυρὶ χεῖρας ἔοικε Il.20.371; μάρναντο δέμας πυρὸς αἰθομένοιο 11.596, al.; Ἕκτωρ πυρὸς αἰνὸν ἔχει μένος 17.565, cf. 6.182; so τὸ πεπρωμένον οὐ π. σχήσεὶ Pi.*Fr*.232; κρεῖθσσον ἀμαιμακέτου πυρός S.*OT*177; οὐδὲν θηρίον γυναικὸς ἀμαχώτερον, οὐδὲ π. Ar.*Lys*.1015; ἀναρχία κρείσσων πυρός E.*Hec*.608; ἐχίδνης καὶ πυρὸς περαιτερω Id.*Andr*.271; so διὰ πυρὸς ἰέναι (as we say) to go through *fire and water*, dash through any danger, X.*Smp*.4.16, cf. *Oec*.21.7, Ar.*Lys*.133; but διὰ πυρὸς ἦλθε ἑτέρῳ λέχεϊ she *raged furiously* against the other partner of the bed, E.*Andr*.487 (lyr.); διὰ πυρὸς ἔμολον ματρί Id.*El*.1183 (lyr.); σωθήσεται οὕτω δὲ ὡς διὰ πυρός 1Ep.Cor.3.15; εἰς π. ἅλλεσθαι X.*Mem*.1.3.9; κἂν εἰς π. ἐμβαῖεν Lib.*Ep*.314.3; π. διέρπειν S.*Ant*.265; of persons, ὦ π. σύ .. Id.*Ph*.927; of Hannibal, Plu.*Flam*.21: metaph. of anxious hope, θάλπει τῷδ᾽ ἀνηκέστῳ πυρί S.*El*.888; of love, ἀρσενικῷ θέρεται π. Call.*Epigr*.27.5, cf. 45.2 (Cf. Arm. *hur*, OE. *fyr* 'fire', etc.)

πῡρά, ῶν, τά, *watch-fires*, in Hom. only nom. and acc., καίωμεν πυρὰ πολλά Il.8.509, cf. 554, 9.77, 10.12; ἐκκαύσαντες π. Hdt.4.134; πύρ᾽ αἴθει(ν) prob. for πυραίθει(ν) in E.*Rh*.41 (lyr.), 78, 823 (lyr.) and for πύραιθεῖν (sic) in Call.*Fr*.1.13 P.; πυρὰ δαίεται E.*Rh*.136 (lyr.); ὡς .. ᾐσθάνοντο τὰ πυρὰ .. φανέντα the *beacon-fires*, Th.8.102; π. κατασβεννύναι X.*An*.6.3.25; dat., ἐπιτυγχάνει πυροῖς ἐρήμοις ib. 7.2.18, cf. *Cyr*.4.2.16; of volcanic *fires*, Arist.*Mir*.833[a]1; πυρά .. εὔδηλα πᾶσι Scymn.258: δῆμος π. ἐς τὸν Τίβεριν πολλὰ ἐνέβαλε D.C.55.13. (A. sg. πυρόν is cited by Hdn.Gr.2.944, but rejected by Eust.729.63: the accent, as well as dat. πυροῖς, shows that πυρά does not be long to πῦρ.)

πῠρά, ᾶς, Ep. and Ion. **πῠρή,** ῆς, ἡ, (πῦρ) *funeral-pyre*, πυραὶ νεκύων καίοντο θαμειαί Il.1.52, etc.; πυρῆς ἐπιβάντ᾽ ἀλεγεινῆς 4.99, etc.; ἐν δὲ πυρῇ ὑπάτῃ νεκρὸν θέσαν 23.165, 24.787, cf. Pi.*N*.9.24, S.*Tr*.1254, etc.; ποίησαν δὲ πυρὴν ἑκατόμπεδον Il.23.164; πυρὴν νῆσαι, συννῆσαι, to raise *one* Hdt.1.50, 86; πυρῆς ἁμμένης ibid., τινὰ πυρᾷ κέαντες S.*El*.757; σκῦλα πρὸς πυρὰν ἐμὴν κόμιζε Id.*Ph*.1432; ἐπὶ τῇ π. κείμενος Pl.*R*.614b; αἱ τῶν ζωγρηθέντων σφαγαὶ εἰς τὴν π. ib. 391b.

b. *mound raised on the place of the pyre*, *tumulus*, Pi.*I*.8(7).63, S.*El*.901, E.*Hec*.386, *IT*26, *SEG*32.655 (A.D. 102/3).

2. *altar for burnt sacrifice*, Hdt.7.167, E.*Ion*1258 (troch.); ἑρκεῖος π. Id.*Tr*.483; *fire burning thereon*, dub.l. in Hdt.2.39.

3. *burning mass*, ib. 107, Zos.2.13; λαμπάδων π. *a mass of burning* torches, D.S.17.36, a *pile of wood* for burning, *bonfire*, Act.Ap.28.2.

πυράγηρα· τὰ θωράκια Hsch.

πῠράγρα, ἡ, *pair of fire-tongs*, Il.18.477, Od.3.434, Call.*Del*.144, Nic.*Al*.50, Luc.*DDeor*.5.4, 7.2.

2. *forceps*, Gal.2.635.

πῠραγρέτης καρκίνος, = πυράγρα, *AP*6.92 (Phil.).

πῠράζω, *singe*, coined as etym. of πυρακτέω, *EM*697.16.

πύρᾰθος [ῠ], ὁ, poet. for σπύραθος, Nic.*Th*.932 (pl.).

πῠραίθει(ν), v. πυρά, τά.

πῠραιθής, ές, *fiery*, Aglaïas11.

πῠραίθης (or **πύραιθος**), ου, ὁ, *fire-kindler* (title of a priest), *POxy*.2722.3, 6 (A.D. 154), 3567.3 (A.D. 252).

πύραιθοι, οἱ, (αἴθω) *the Persian fire-worshippers*, Str.15.3.15: hence **-αιθεῖον,** τό, *their temple*, ibid.

πῠραίθουσα, ἡ, *furnace* dub. in Hom.*Epigr*.14.11.

πυράϊνος, = πύρινος, *fiery*, dub. in *PMag.Lond*.121.801.

II. πύραινος, written for πύραυνος Hsch.

πῠράκανθα [ᾰκ], ἡ, = ὀξυάκανθα, Nic.*Th*.856, Dsc.1.19, 118; acc. πυρακάνθην ib. 93.

2. = σκόλυμος, Ps.-Dsc.3.14.

πῠράκμων, ονος, ὁ, = *forfex*, *Gloss*. (πυραρμων cod.).

πῠρακτέω, *turn in the fire*: hence, *harden in the fire*, *char*, Od.9.328.

II. *burn*, Nic.*Th*.688.

πῠρακτόω, = foreg. 1, βέλη, ξύλα, Plu.2.624b, 762b; ξύλα, τόξα, βέλα πεπυρακτωμένα, D.S.3.25, Str.17.2.3, Scyl.112; πυρακτωθεὶς τὸν μηρόν *wounded by such a weapon*, dub.l. in Luc.*Tox*.55; πεπυρακτῶσθαι, opp. ἐψύχθαι, S.E.*M*.10.164, 165.

2. *heat* a cautery-iron, in Pass., Leonid.ap.Paul.Aeg.6.44, Gal.14.280.

II. metaph. in Pass. *to be inflamed*, ζήλῳ Hld.2.9.

πῠρακτωσις, ἡ, *heating of a cautery-iron*, Aët.1.233 (98.6 O.), 7.32 (280.23, 281.24 O.).

πῠρᾰλίς or **πῠραλλίς** ίδος, ἡ, an unknown *bird*, perh. a kind of *pigeon*, Arist.*HA*609[a]18, Call.*Fr*.100[c]4, Ael.*NA*4.5; **πυρραλίς** Hsch.

2. an *insect* said to live in fire, Plin.*HN* 11.119.

II. ἐλαῖαι πυραλλίδες, a *red* kind of olive, Phylotim.ap.Orib.2.69.9.

πῠράμη [ᾰ], ἡ, = ἄμη, Sch.Ar.*Pax*298 (pl.); = *vatillum*, *Gloss*.; written **πυράμμη,** ib.

πῡρᾱμητός, ὁ, (πυρός, ἀμητός) *the time of the wheat-harvest*, Arist.*HA*571[a]16, Thphr.*HP*7.6.2, 9.9.2, Damocr.ap.Gal.14.94.

πῡρᾰμῐδῐκός, ή, όν, *pyramidal*, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.72 P., al. Adv. -κῶς prob. cj. in *Theol.Ar*.22.

πῡρᾰμῐδοειδής, ές, = foreg., Epicur.*Nat*.14.5.

πῡράμῖνος [ᾰ], η, ον, (πυρός) poet. for πύρινος, as κριθάμινος for κρίθινος, *wheaten*, ἀθέρες Hes.*Fr*.117; ἄλευρα Polyaen.4.3.32; cf. σπυραμινός.

πῡρᾰμίς, ίδος, ἡ, *pyramid*, Hdt.2.8, 124, D.S.1.63, Str.17.1.33, *OGI*666.13 (Egypt, i A.D.), etc.; as a sepulchral monument, *PLips*.30.14 (iii A.D.).

2. *pyramid*, as a geometrical figure, Pl.*Ti*.56b, Arist.*Cael*.304[a]12 etc.

b. *pyramidal number*, Speus.ap.*Theol.Ar*.62.

3. name of a farm-building, *IG*2.2276.16; of a fountain, *Arch.Anz*.26.233 (panticapaeum).

II. a sort of *cake*, Ephipp.13.5 (anap.); different from πυραμοῦς acc. to Iatrocl.ap.Ath.14.647c codd. (but dub., cf. πυραμοῦντα· τὴν πυραμίδα, Hsch.); ἡ ἐκ πυρων καὶ μέλιτος, ὥσπερ σησαμὶς ἡ ἐκ σησάμων καὶ μέλιτος, *EM*697.27 (Expld. by Gramm. etc., fr. πῦρ because pointed, Amm.Marc.22.15.29, cf. Pl.l.c.; from πυρός, St.Byz.: it is suggested that the pyramids were named from resembling a πυραμίς II in shape; but the shape of a π. II is unknown: the derivation from Egypt. *pr-m-wś* 'the height of a pyramid' is doubtful.)

2. perh. *candle*, Arist.*Ph*.245ᵇ.11.

πῡρᾰμοειδής, ές, *pyramidal*, Thphr.*Ign*.52; σχῆμα Ph.1.11, cf. Arr.*An*.5.7.3; τὸ π. S.E.*M*.10.280; of the human heart, *Corp.Herm*.5.6.

πῡραμός, ὁ, = sq. Artem.1.72 (pl.).

πῡρᾰμοῦς, οῦντος, ὁ, contr. fr. πυραμόεις, [πυρός] *cake of roasted wheat and honey*, Ephipp.8.3, cf. Trypho ap.Ath.3.114b; given to him who kept awake best during a παννυχίς, Call.*Fr*.2.6 P.: hence, generally, *meed of victory, prize*, τοῦ γὰρ τεχνάζειν ἡμέτερος ὁ π. for stratagem 'we take the *cake* (or *biscuit*)' Ar.*Th*.94, cf. *Eq*.277.

πῠράπτης, ου, ὁ, *fire-lighter* (perh. a religious office, cf. λυχνάπτης), *SEG*19.661 (Alabanda, Rom.imp.).

πύραστρον, τό, prob. = πυράγρα, πυραύστρα, Herod.4.62 [ῡ, cf. πυραύστης].

πῠραυγής, ές, (αὐγή) *fiery bright*, *h.Mart*.6, *AP*12.41 (Mel.), Luc.*Nav*.5, Nonn.*D*.2.536, al., (first syll. long in Orph.*H*.19.1 s.v.l.).

πύραυνος [ῠ], ὁ, (αὔω (A)) *pan of coals*, Pl.Com.142 K.-A., Poll.6.88; neut.sg. πύραυνον Id.10.104.

II. = ὁ πῦρ ἐναυόμενος, Phot., Eust.1547.64.—Name of plays by Alexis and others.

πῡραύστης, ου, ὁ, (αὔω (A)) *moth that gets singed in the candle*, δέδοικα μῶπον κάρτα πυραύστου μόρον A.*Fr*.288, cf. Arist.*HA*605ᵇ11, Ael.*NA*12.8.

πῠραύστρα, ἡ, = πυράγρα *IG*2.47.18 (iv B.C.); cf. πύραστρον Myc. *pu-ra-u-to-ro* (dual), *fire-tongs*.

πυράφλεκτος, ον, *unburnt by fire*, interpol. in Suid.

πυρβόλος, ον, (βάλλω) *casting fire*, Man.5.93.

πυργαλίδαι, οἱ, name of a guild at Camirus, *IG*12(1).701.11

πυργᾰλος, ὁ, kind of bird (cf. πυργίτης), *PAmst*.13.8 (sp. πρυγ-; v A.D.).

πυργειος, α, ον, *like a tower*, σκοπή Ion Trag.47.

πυργηδόν, Adv. *towerwise*, Aret.*SD*2.13; of soldiers, *in masses* or *columns, in close array*, Il.12.43, 13.152, 15.618, D.H.6.33; also of clouds, Nonn.*D*.32.76.

πυργηρέομαι, Pass. *to be shut up as in a tower, beleaguered*, A.*Th*.22, 184, E.*Or*.762 (troch.), 1574, *Ph*.1087, act., πυργηροῦμεν· φυλάττομεν τὰ τείχη Hsch.

πυργήρης, ες, of a place, *furnished with towers, fortified*, κώμη Orac.ap.Paus.10.18.2.

πυργία, ἡ, *goddess of the tower*, title of Athena in Locris, *SDAW*1935.695; cf. ἐπιπυργῖτις.

πυργίδιον [ῐδ], τό, Dim. of πύργος, Ar.*Eq*.793; as a farm-building, *IG*2.2776.15, 24.

πυργῖνος, η, ον, *tower-like* πολίσματα (prob. for νομίματα cod.Med.) π. A.*Pers*.859 (lyr.).

πυργίον, τό, Dim. of πύργος *IG*11(2).287 *A* 154 (Delos, iii B.C.), *PTeb*.780.11 (ii B.C.), Str.3.5.5, 12.3.18 (pl.), *BGU*889.10 (ii A.D.), Luc.*Pseudol*.19, *Vit.Auct*.9.

2. part of a funerary monument, *LW*1639.

3. *dice-box*, Sch.Aeschin.1.59.

4. part of a trireme, Hsch.

πυργίς, ῖδος, ἡ, *cupboard, cabinet*, Herod.7.15.

πυργισκάριον, τό, Dim. of πύργος, *Gloss*.

πυργίσκιον, τό, = foreg., Sch.rec.A.*Th*.158.

πυργίσκος, ὁ, perh. *pillar* supporting a sarcophagus, *TAM*2.51, 63, 64a, b, 65, 66.

2. *cupboard, cabinet* Ael.*VH*9.13, Artem.1.74, S.E.*M*.7.102, 9.78.

πυργίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *of a tower*, (cf. πύργος I 3) στρουθὸς π. *house*-sparrow, Gal.6.435.

II. fem. **πυργῖτις,** ιδος, ἡ, a plant, Hsch.

πυργιτρον, τό, = πυργίσκος 2, π. ἰατρικόν *PMasp*.6 ii 65 (vi A.D.).

πυργόβᾱρις, εως, ἡ, (βᾶρις 2) *battlemented house, fortress*, LXXPs.121(122).7.

πυργοδᾰΐκτος [ᾰ], ον, (δαΐζω) *destroying towers*, πόλεμοι A.*Pers*.104 (lyr.).

πυργοδόμος, ον, *building towers*, κιθάρη Nonn.*D*.5.67; μόσχος ib. 44.41.

πυργοειδής, ές, *like a tower*, J.*BJ*5.5.8, D.C.74.5.

πυργοκάστελλον, τό, *fort*, Procop.*Aed*.2.5.

πυργοκέρᾱτα, metapl. acc., *with towering horns* B.*Fr*.31.

πυργομαγδῶλ, (τό?), *watch-tower*, *BGU*282.13, 542.6 (ii B.C).

πυργομᾰχέω, *assault a tower*, X.*Cyr*.6.4.18, *An*.7.8.13, Plu.2.228d.

II. *fight from a tower*, Plb.5.84.2.

πυργομάχος [ᾰ], ον, *fighting from a tower*, Ath.4.154f.

πυργοποιία, ἡ, *building of a tower*, Ph.*Bel*.82.43, de Franciscis *Locr.Epiz*.3, 6, 10, etc. (sp. -ποία, iv/iii B.C.).

πύργος, ὁ, *tower*, esp. such as were attached to the walls of a city, Il.7.219, al., Hes.*Sc*.242, Hdt.3.74, al., Th.2.17, al. Plb.5.99.9, etc.: in pl., or *ramparts with their towers*, Il.7.338, 437; in sg. ἧντ' ἐπὶ πύργῳ 3.153, cf. 22.447; πόλιος ἣν πέρι πύργος ὑψηλός Od.6.262; πέριξ δὲ πύργος εἶχ' ἔτι πτόλιν E.*Hec*.1209; πύργους ἐπὶ τῶν γεγυρῶν ἐπιστῆσαι Pl.*Criti*.116a.

b. *movable tower* for storming towns, X.*Cyr*.6.1.53, 6.2.18; π. ὑπότροχοι Onos.42.3.

c. *tower* on the back of war-elephant, Arr.*Tact*.2.4.

d. Ζανὸς π., Pythag. name for the central fire of the universe, Arist.*Fr*.204.

2. metaph., *tower of defence*, τοῖος .. σφιν π. ἀπώλεο, of Ajax, Od.11.556; ἄνδρες πόλιος π. ἀρεΰϊος Alc.*Supp*.1a.10; παῖς ἄρσην πατέρ' ἔχει π. μέγαν E.*Alc*.311 cf. *Med*.390; ἅπας μοι π. Ἑλλήνων πατρίς *Trag.Adesp*.392; θανάτων δ' ἐμᾷ χώρᾳ π. ἀνέστα *a tower of defence from* deaths, S.*OT*1201 (lyr.).

3. any separate structure build for protection, watchkeeping, etc., esp. in the open country (estate, vineyard, etc.) esp. if unmarried, as Hero in her *tower*, Musae.32, 187, cf. Philostr.Jun.*Im*.1; of the *workman's hut* of Timon the misanthrope (which also became his tomb, cf.

Luc.*Tim*.42), Paus.1.30.4, cf. *AP*7.402 (Antip.); *outbuildings*, esp. if used in industry, LXX Is.5.2, Mi.4.8, *PStrassb*.110.6 (iii B.C.), *BGU*1194.9 (ii B.C.), 650.8 (i A.D.), *POxy*.243.15 (i A.D.), Ev.Marc.12.1, Ev.Luc.14.28, *PGiss*.67.16 (ii A.D.), *IG*2.2776.65 (ii A.D.); π. ἐν ᾧ βαφεῖον ἕτερα χρηστήρια *PLond*.2.371.3 (i A.D.).

b. a structure forming part of a tomb, *TAM*2.245.

II. *part of an army drawn up in close order, column*, Il.4.334, 347.

2. at Teos, a division of the people, *CIG*3064, 3081, al.

III. *dice-box*, *AP*9.482.24 (Agath.); cf. Lat. *pyrgus*.

πυργοσείστης, ου, ὁ, *tower-shaker* an engine of war, Anon. in Rh.3.580 W.

πυργοσηκών, ῶνος, ὁ, app. *fortified enclosure*, *IGLS*316.

πυργοσκάφος [ᾰ], ον, *undermining towers*, Lyc.469.

πυργοῦχος, ὁ, (ἔχω) *tower-bearer*: in ships of war, *platform which bore towers for defence*, Plb.16.3.12, Poll.1.92.

πυργοφορέω, *bear a tower* or *towers*, Luc.*Syr.D*.15.

πυργοφόρος, ον, *bearing a tower*, of Rhea, *AP*5.259 (Paul. Sil.); of Demeter, Lyd.*Mens*.4.63, Suid. s.v. Δημήτηρ ; ἐλέφαντες Plu.2.307b, Hld.9.16.

πυργοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *tower-guard, warder*, A.*Th*.168 (lyr.), *PFlor*.297.469 (vi A.D.), etc.

πυργόω, *gird* or *fence with towers*, Θήβης ἕδος ἔκτισαν .. πύργωσάν τε Od.11.264, cf. Hom.*Epigr*.4.3, Orac.ap.Hdt.1.174, E.*Ba*.172:—Med., *fortify*, ἀχυρά X.*Cyr*.6.1.20; ἄστη Moschio Trag.6.27:—Pass., κορυφαὶ πεπυργωμέναι Str.12.3.39.

2. metaph., *fence, protect*, δέμας ἀσπίδι Nonn.*D*.30.52, etc.

3. πυργωθείς *furnished with a tower*, of an elephant, *AP*9.285 (Phil.).

II. metaph., *raise up to a towering height*, πυργωθέντα πλοῦτον B.3.13; πρῶτος .. πυργώσας ῥήματα σεμνά the first .. '*to build* the *lofty* rhyme', Ar.*Ra*.1004; τέχνην .. ἐπύργωσ' οἰκοδομήσας ἔπεσιν μεγάλοις κτλ. Id.*Pax*749; so ἀοιδὰς εὐδαιμονίας ἐπύργωσε E.*Supp*.998 (lyr.), cf. *AP*7.39 (Antip.Thess.): hence, *exalt, lift up*, π. ἄνω τὸ μηδὲν ὄντα E.*Tr*.612; Τροίαν ib. 844 (lyr.); ‹ὑμᾶς› .. τυραννίσι πατὴρ ἐπύργου Id.*HF*475; of doctors, πυργοῦντες αὑτούς *magnifying* themselves, Men.497 (= Mimn.Trag.2); π. χάριν *exalt, exaggerate* it, E.*Med*.526; δίς τόσα π. τῶν γιγνομένων Id.*Heracl*.293 (anap.); τὴντέχνην Lib.*Ep*.834.5; καθαροῖς λούμασι *adorn* (the city) with .., *Epigr.Gr*.903: also intr., *declaim*, μάταιον τὸ πυργοῦν λέγοντα .. Phld.*Mort*.33:—Pass., *exalt oneself*, τῇδ' ἐπυργοῦτο στολῇ, of a horse, A.*Pers*.192; πεπύργωσαι θράσει, λόγοις, E.*Or*.1568, *HF*238.

πυργώδης, ες, = πυργοειδής, *towering*, S.*Tr*.273.

πυργωμα, ατος, τό, *that which is furnished with towers, fenced city*, Orac.ap.Hdt.7.140 (pl.), E.*Ph*.287: pl., *fenced walls*, A.*Th*.30, 251, 469, E.*Cyc*.115, *Hel*.51.

πυργῶτις, ιδος, fem. of sq., π. ὀρκάνα A.*Th*.346 (lyr.).

πυργωτός, ή, όν, *made like a tower*, ἐμπετάσματα π. curtain-hangings *edged with a pattern like battlements*, Callix.2; χιτωνίσκος π. *IG*2.1514.26, 46; πίλημα Str.15.3.19; π. στέφανος, = Lat. *corona muralis OGI*560.11 (Tlos., i A.D.), cf. Corn.*ND*6.

πυρδᾱής, ές, (δαίω (A)) *burning with fire, incendiary*, πυρδαῆ τινα πρόνοιαν (**πυρδαῆτιν** πρόνοιαν cj. Hermann), of Althaea burning Meleager's fatal torch, A.*Ch*.606 (lyr.).

πύρδαιον, τό, = sq.11, *IG*4(1).108.146 (Epid.): pl., ib. 109 ii 149; Lacon. **πούρδαιν** (q.v.); cf. πυροδάνσιον.

πύρδᾰλον or **τύρδᾰνον,** τό, *small wood for burning*, = θρύγανον, Hsch.; the latter form in Call.*fr*.197.42 Pf.

II. *kitchen* or *stove for cooking*, Hsch.; perh. to be read in Men.*Per*.2.

πύρεθρον [ῠ], τό, *pellitory*, *Anacyclus Pyrethrum*, Nic.*Th*.938, Gal.12.110, etc.; **πύρεθρος** (v.l. **-ον**) Dsc.3.73.

πῠρεῖον, Ion. **-ήϊον,** τό, mostly in pl., *firesticks*, *h.Merc*.111, S.*Ph*.36, Thphr.*HP*5.3.4, D.S.5.67, etc.; τάχ' ἂν .. τρίβοντες, ὥσπερ ἐκ πυρείων, ἐκλάμψαι ποιήσαιμεν τὴν δικαιοσύνην Pl.*R*.435a; τυοεῖα τε χεροὶν ἐνώμων Theoc.22.33; ἀμφὶ πυρήϊα δινεύεσκον A.R.1.1184; πυρεῖα συντρίψαντες Luc.*VH*1.32; the stationary piece was called ἐσχάρα, the drill πρύπανον, Thphr.*Ign*.64.

II. sg., *earthen pan for coals* (= θυμιατήριον, Hsch. (πυρίον), Phot., Suid.), LXXEx.27.3: pl., ib. 2Ch.4.11, 21.

πύρειος, = πύριος, Olymp.*in Mete*.17.15.

πῠρεκβολίτης [ῑ] λίθος, ὁ, stone *yielding fire*, Sch.Luc.*VH*1.1.32.

πῠρεκβολος, ον, neut. (?) pl. as Subst., *fire-throwing machines*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.38.

πῠρεκτικός, ή, όν, (πυρέσσω) *feverish*, Gal.16.491, *Theol.Ar*.51. Adv. -κῶς Paul.Aeg.3.43.

πῠρεσσός, ὁ, = πυρετός, *PFay*.248 (100 A.D.).

πῠρέσσω, E.*Cyc*.228; Att. **-ττω** Ar.*V*.813, Pl.*Tht*.178c: fut. πυρέξω Hp.*Mul*.1.2: aor. ἐπύρεξα Id.*Prog*.16, *Epid*.3.17.α΄, 4.26, al., Arist.*Ph*.228[a]28: pf. πεπύρεχα Id.*Pr*.901[b]10, M.Ant.8.15:—Pass. pf. πεπύρεγμαι Gal.4.447: (πυρετός):—*to be feverish, fall ill of a fever*, Hp.*Aph*.2.28, E. l.c., Ar.*V*.813, Aeschin.3.115, Artem.4.30, Sallust.9.

πῠρεστία, ἡ, *hearth*, *PMasp*.2 iii 11 (vi A.D.).

πῠρεταίνω, = πυρέσσω, Hp.*VM*17, *Epid*.4.7, etc.:—Med., ὅσα συνεχῆ πυρεταίνηται f.l. in Id.*Fract*.11.

πῠρετιάω, = πυρέσσω, *Gp*.11.23.2, Cyran.44.

πῠρετικός, ή, όν, = πυρεκτικός Ptol.*Tetr*.85.

πῠρετιον, τό, Dim. of sq., *slight fever*, Hp.*Epid*.3.17.α΄: pl., *POxy*.896.33 (iv A.D.).

πῠρετός, ὁ, (πῦρ) *burning heat, fiery heat*, φέρει πυρετὸν δειλοῖσι βροτοῖσιν (sc. Sirius) Il.22.31.

II. *fever*, Hp.*Aph*.2.26, Ar.*V*.1038 (pl.), etc.; θνήσκειν ἐκ π. *Epigr.Gr*.247 (Mysia); π. ἀμφημερινοί, πριταῖοι τεταρταῖοι, quotidian, tertian, quartan *fevers*, Pl.*Ti*.86a, etc. (v. sub vocc.); διαλείποντες Arist.*Pr*.866[a]23, personified as a deity, Θεῷ Πυρετῷ *Inschr.Hierap*.7.

πῠρετοφόρος, ον, *causing fever*, Sch.S.*OT*27.

πῠρέττω, Att. for πυρέσσω.

πῠρετώδης, ες, *feverish*, ῥίγεα Hp.*Fract*.34; *inflamed*, ἕλκος ib. 25 (v.l. πυρῶδες), adv. -δῶς Gal.18(1).551.9.

2. *subject to fever*, κύστις Id.*Aër*.9.

3. of a *sickly* season, π. θέρος ib. 10; π. νότοι Arist.*Pr*.862[a]17, etc. Comp. -έστερος Hp.*Art*.49.

πῠρεύς, έως, ὁ, (πῦρ) *one who lights fire* or *burns*, Hsch. (pl.); πυρις (sic), = *flamines*, *Gloss*. (fort. ἱερεῖς).

II. *fire-proof vessel*, cj. in *AP*13.13.

πῠρευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who fishes by torchlight*, Poll.1.96.

πῠρευτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for fishing by torchlight*, πυρευτική (sc. θήρα) Pl.*Sph*.220d; cf. πυρία II.

II. *for burning*, χρεία Thphr.*HP*5.1.12.

πῠρεύω, *light a fire*, Pl.*Lg*.843e.

πῠρή, ῆς, ἡ, Ion. and Ep. for πυρά.

πῠπήϊον, τό, Ion. for πυρεῖον.

πῡρήν, ῆνος, ὁ, *stone* of stone-fruit, as of the olive, Hdt.2.92, Thphr.*CP*5.18.4, etc.; of the pomegranate, Hp.*Aff*.54, Thphr.*HP*1.11.6; of the medlar, ib. 3.12.5; of the date, Arist.*Mete*.342ᵃ10, Thphr.*CP*1.19.2 (where ἐλάας is prob. cj. for ἰτέας); of the elder, Hp.*Mul*.2.133; of the myrtle and grape, Arist.*Pr*.925ᵇ26; of the wild cherry, Hdt.4.23.

2. an edible *nut*, the kernel of κῶνος I. 2, Mnesith.ap.Ath.2.57b, *IG*2.1013.21.

II. *hard bone of fishes*, implied by ἀπύρηνος Archestr.*Fr*.8.9.

III. *grain of frankincense*, Hp.apGal.19.134.

b. an unknown *aromatic*, *PMag.Par*.1.2874, al.

c. = ὀξυάκανθα Dsc.1.93.

IV. *round head* of a probe, Gal.*UP*15.7.

2. = ὀδούς III, Id.2.462.

V. name of a *gem*, Plin.*HN*37.188; as a votive offering, *IG*7.3498.17 (Oropus).

VI. *growth* under the chin of an animal, Plb.34.10.9. (Sts. misspelt πυρρ- in codd.; the quantity of υ is inferred from ἀπῡρηνος Archestr. l.c. and Lat. *apȳrĭnus*.)

πῡρηνάδες, αἱ, *knob-turners*, guild at Ephesus, *Ephes*.2.79.

πῠρήνεμος, ον, (ἄνεμος) *fanning fire*, *AP*6.101 (Phil., s.v.l.).

πῡρηνίδιον, τό, Dim. of πυρήν, *knob*, *IG*11(2).223 *B* 19, 36 (Delos, iii B.C.), *BGU*781 iii 9 (i A.D.).

πῡρηνίζειν, prob. for πιρην-, sine expl., Hsch.

πῡρηνιον, τό, Dim. of πυρήν I, Thphr.*HP*3.7.4, Porph.*Abst*.2.7.

II. = πυρηνίδιον, π. χρυσᾶ *IG*11(2).161 *B* 116 (Delos, iii B.C.).

***πῡρηνίς**, only in Boeot. form πουρεινίς (q.v.).

πῡρηνοειδής, ές, *shaped like a stone in fruit*, of the ὀδούς III, Gal.2.756, *UP*12.7; καυτῆρας π. *provided with knobs*, Paul.Aeg.6.2.

πῡρηνοσμίλη, f.l. for πυρῆνος πήλης in Id.6.9, 21.

πῡρηνώδης, ες, *like a fruit-stone*, σπέρματα Thphr.*HP*1.11.3, al.; ἀφθαλμοί dub. in Arist.*HA*568ᵃ1.

πῠρητόκος, ον, (πῦρ) *producing fire*, *AP*6.90 (Phil., dub.).

πῡρήφᾰτος, ον, (πυρός) formed like μυλήφατος, π. Δάματρος λάτρις *wheat-pounding* servant of Demeter, i.e. a millstone, *AP*7.394 (Phil., πυρηφάτου cod. P).

πῡρήφόρος, ον, poet. for πυροφόρος, *wheat-bearing*, πεδίον Od.3.495, *h.Ap*.228.

πῠρία, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, (πῦρ) *vapour-bath*, made by throwing odorous substances on hot embers confined under a cloth, Hdt.4.75; πυρίαις χρῆσθαι ἐκ λίθων διαπύρων Str.3.3.6; τὰ σώματα ταῖς π. εὖ διατίθησι Plu.2.658d; πυρίαν ἐφεῦρεν [Μήδεια] Palaeph.43: metaph., γίνονται οἷον πυρίαι ἐν τῷ αἵματι Arist.*PA*651ᵃ1.

2. generally of all forms of *external application of heat*, ξηραὶ π. Hp.*Acut*.21; ὑγραί, ξηραί, Gal.15.519, cf. Hp.*Aph*.5.28, 6.31; of cauteries, πυριησι καυτήρων Aret.*CD*1.2.

3. = πύελος 2, Moschioap.Ath.5.207f; so perh. in *AP*11.243 (Nicarch.).

4. *sarcophagus*, *CIG*3108, 3113 (Teos), Keil-Premerstein *Dritter Bericht* No.108, al., *Supp.Epigr*.4.548.4 (Ephesus), 594.11 (Colophon).

II. *fishing by torchlight*, Arist.*HA*537ᵃ18 (pl.).

πῠρίάλωτος [ᾰ], ον, *caught by fire*, of sea-birds, Philostr.*Im*.2.17.

πῠρίᾶμα, Ion. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, = πυρία I. 2, Hp.*Flat*.9, Philist.63, Arist.*Pr*.866ᵃ24; = πυρία I. 1, Palaeph.43.

πῠρίᾶσις, εως, ἡ, *warming by a vapour bath*, Thphr.*Ign*.37 (pl.), Dsc.1.16 (pl.), Erasistr.ap.Gal.11.200.14.

πῠρίαστέον, *one must warm*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.109; κατάπλασμα Antyll.ap.Orib.10.13.18 (v.l. **-ᾶτεον,** and so Apollon.ap.Gal.12.654).

πῠρίάτη [ᾱ], ἡ (Poll.1.248, 6.54, Phot., who says, πυριάτη θηλυκῶς, οὐχὶ πυρίατος, οὐδὲ πυριατή ὀξυτόνως), *beestings curdled by heating over embers*, ἐμπιπλάμενοι πυριάτη Cratin.142; πυῷ καὶ πυριάτη Ar.*V*.710, cf. Eub.74.5, Luc.*Lex*.3, Gal.6.694, Poll.1.248, Phot.; cf. πυριατόν.

πῠρίᾱτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *hot-water bottle* or *warming-pan*, Sor.2.10.

πῠρίᾱτήριον (Ion. **-ητήριον** Hp.*Steril*.230), τό, *vapour-bath*, heated by a furnace, Eup.128, Arist.*Pr*.869ᵃ19, *IG*5(1).938 (Cythera, iii B.C.), Plu.*Cim*.1; τὸ π. τὸ Λακωνικόν, Lat. *Laconicum*, D.C.53.27; π. τὸ ἐκ τῆς σικύης Hp. l.c.

2. π. φακωτά bean-shaped *hot-water bottles*, Archig.ap.Aët.9.28.

πῠρίᾱτός, ή, όν, *heated in* or *for a bath*, κέραμος Gal.19.86; but **πυριατόν·** τὸ ἑφθὸν πυρί, ὃ γίνεται ἐκ τοῦ πρώτου γάλακτος, Hsch.

πῠρίάω, Ion. inf. -ιῆν Hp.*Nat.Mul*.107, but -ιᾶν Id.*Morb*.2.14: aor. ἐπυρίησα ib. 19, -ίᾶσα *Hippiatr*.100:—Med., inf. -ιῆσθαι Hp.*Vict*.1.35: aor. ἐπυριησάμην Id.*Nat.Mul*.7, 107, etc.:—Pass., aor. ἐπυριήθην Id.*Int*.1:—*put* persons *in a vapour-bath*, c. acc., Id.*Art*.47, Palaeph.43, etc.: metaph., τὸν λάρυγγ' ἥδιστα π. τεμαχίοις Crobyl.8:—Pass., *take a vapour-bath*, Ath.12.519e.

2. c. dupl. acc., π. αὐτὴν ὅσον τριήκοντα πυρίας Hp.*Mul*.1.75.

3. generally, *foment*, τὰ ἕλκη σαρξὶν ὑείαις Str.15.1.43:—Pass., πυριῶνται διά τινος οἱ ὀδόντες Dsc.3.9, Erasistr.ap.Gal.11.206.13.

4. Pass., *to be used for vapour-boths*, [κύπερος] πρός τι πυριωμένη ἁρμόζει Id.1.4.

πῠρῐβήτης, ου, poet. εω, ὁ, (βαίνω) *standing over a fire*, τρίπους Arat.983.

πῠρῐβῐος, ον, *living in fire*, ζῷα D.L.9.79.

πῠρῐβλητος, ον, *struck by fire*, Nonn.*D*.8.355: metaph., *fevered*, Nic.*Th*.774.

II. Act., = πυροβόλος, ἀκίδες *AP*12.76 (Mel.), cf. Nonn.*D*.30.91.

πῠρῐβόλος, ον, *fiery*, πλαγαί E.*Fr*.781.69 (lyr.).

II. proparox. -βολον, τό, = *malleolus*, *Gloss*.

πῠρῐβουλος, ον, *of fiery counsel*, Ἑκάτη *PMag.Par*.1.2752.

πῠρῐβρεμέτης, v. πυριγενέτης.

πῠρῐβρῑθής, ές, (βρίθω) *laden with fire*, Orac.ap.Procl.*in Ti*.2.54 D.

πῠρῐβρομος, ον, *roaring with fire*, ἡέλιος Orph.*A*.1122 (nisi leg. -δρομος); Ζεύς Id.*H*.20.2.

πῠρῐβρωτος, ον, (βιβρώσκω) *devoured by fire*, Str.17.1.27.

πῠρῐγενέτης, ου, ὁ, = sq., *fire-wrought*, χαλινοί A.*Th*.207 (lyr., πυριβρεμετᾶν Dind., cf. Timachid.ap.Hsch. s.v. πυριβρεμέτας).

πῠρῐγενής, ές, = foreg., *born in* or *from fire*, δράκων E.*Fr*.943 (lyr.); Διόνυσος Str.13.4.11.

2. of instruments, *wrought* or *forged by fire*, στόμια E.*Hipp*.1223; κώθων Henioch.1; π. παλάμα, i.e. a weapon, E.*Or*.820 (lyr.).

πῠρῐγληνος, ον, *fiery-eyed*, Opp.*C*.3.97, Orph.*L*.657, etc.

πῠρῐγλώχῑν, ὁ, ἡ, gen. ῑνος, *barbed with fire*, Opp.*C*.2.166 (v.l. περι-), Nonn.*D*.1.151.

πῠρῐγόνος, ον, *producing fire*, Plu.*Alex*.35.

II. proparox. **πυρίγονος, ον,** Pass., *fire-engendered*, Ael.*NA*2.2; τὰ π. Ph.1.263, 2.500.

πῠρῐδᾰής, ές, *flashing with fire*, ὄμμα B.*fr*.64.21 S.-M.

πῠρῐδαπτος, ον, (δάπτω) *devoured by fire*, A.*Eu*.1041 (lyr.).

πῠρῐδειπνος, ον, = foreg., prob. to be written divisim in Call.*Fr*.346.

πῠρῐδίνης [ῑ], ὁ, voc. -δῖνα, *whirling, fire*, *PMag.Par*.1.598.

πῠρίδιον, τό, Dim. of πῦρ, *spark*, Thphr.*Fr*.33.

πῡρίδιον, τό, Dim. of πυρός, Ar.*Lys*.1206 (pl.), *PSI*6.611.2 (pl., iii B.C.).

πῠριδρᾰκοντόζωνος, ον, *girt with fiery serpents*, *PMag.Par*.1.1404.

πῠρίδρομος, ον, *fiery in its course*, ἥλιος Orph.*H*.8.11, prob. in *A*.1122.

πῠριέθειρα, ἡ, *with tresses of fire*, ἀστραπά B.16.56.

πῠρίεφθον, τό, = πυριάτη, Philippid. 10 (as cited by Poll.6.54, but τοὺς πυριέφας Ath.14.658d cod. A, and Hsch. has πυρὶ ἔφθαι (sic)· τὸ πρῶτον γάλα, and πυριεφθής as gloss on ξηροπυρίτας, s.v. ψηροπυρίτας), cf. Gal.6.694, Poll.1.248, Eust.1626.6 (ubi vulg. πύρεφθον), Phot., etc.

πῠρίηκής or **-ήκης,** ές or ες, (ἀκή A) *with fiery point*, μοχλός Od.9.387.

πῠρίθαλπής, ές, *heated in the fire*, A.R.4.926, Nic.*Th*.40, *AP*7.742 (Apollonid., s.v.l., prob. περι-).

πῠρίθῡμος, ον, *fiery-spirited*, *PMag.Par*.1.592.

πῠρίκᾰής, ές, = πυρίκαυστος, *AP*6.281 (Leon.); πυρετός Gal.16.709. [ᾱ metri gr. in *AP* l.c.]

πῠρίκαοι, οἱ, *fire-burners*, of the Delphians, Orac.ap.Plu.2.406e.

πῠρίκαυστος, ον, *burnt in fire*, Il.13.564, Plu.2.922a, Vett.Val.127.32; in late Ep. **-καυτος,** Epic. in *Arch.Pap*.7.4, Nonn.*D*.10.74, al.

2. *caused by a burn* (or *scald*, cf. Gal.13.384), φλυκταινίδες ὥσπερ π. Hp.*Epid*.2.1.1; π. [ἕλκη] Dsc.1.68.2, cf. Hp.*Fract*.27, Arist.*Pr*.866ᵃ6; later πυρίκαυτα ἕλκεα Aret.*SA*1.9.

3. πυρίκαυστον, τό, *plaster for a burn*, Thphr.*HP*9.19.3, *Ign*.38; ἡ π. ἔμπλαστρος Asclep.ap.Gal.13.525.

II. *inflammatory*, in the form -καυτος, Pl.*Ti*.85c, Luc.*Asin*.6, etc.

2. *inflamed*, ὑπερῴα πυρίκαυτος Aristid.*Or*.49(25).30.

πῠρίκαύτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *burning with fire*, σφαίρης πυρικαύτορα κύκλον Timo 67.7.

πῠρίκλόνος, ον, *fire-thronging*, *PMag.Par*.1597.

πῠρίκλοπία, v. πυροκλοπία.

πῠρίκμητος, ον, (κάμνω) *wrought at* or *with fire*, λέβης Call.*Del*.145, cf. *Fr.anon*.50; *scorched*, χρώς Nic.*Th*.241; *cooked*, κρέα Porph.*Abst*.1.13.

πῠρίκοίτης, ου, Dor. **-ᾱς,** ὁ *wherein fire lies asleep*, νάρθηξ π., of the cane of Prometheus, *AP*6.294 (Phan., dub.).

πῡρικός, ή, όν, *of* or *from wheat*, φόρος *BGU*920.30 (ii A.D.); γόμος *OGI*629.86 (Palmyra, ii A.D.): -κά, τά, *wheat*, *PLond*.3.924.9 (ii A.D.).

πῠρικρότᾰφος· ὁ μετὰπυρὸς κεκροτημένος σίδηρος, Hsch.

πῠρικτῖτος, ον, (κτίζω) *made in* or *with fire*, ἐν πυρικτίτῳ στέγᾳ in an earthen pot, restored by Kock (for πυρικτίτοισι γᾶς) in Tim.*Fr*.23.

πῠριλαμπής, ές, *bright with fire*, ἀστέρες *AP*5.15 (Marc. Arg.cod. Plan., περιλάμπει cod. Pal.), cf. Arat.1040, *Hymn.Is*.8, Opp.*C*.3.72, al.

πῠριλαμπίς, ίδος, ἡ, = πυρολαμπίς, Phot. (s.v.l.).

πῠριληπτος, ον, *seized by fire*, πεδία π. *volcanic* country, Str.12.2.7; πέτραι Id.16.2.44.

πῠριλόχευτος, ον, *fire-born*, of Dionysus, Ps.-Callisth.55.5.

πῠριμᾰνέω, *break out into a furious blaze*, Plu.*Alex*.35.

πῠριμάρμᾰρος, ον, *sparkling like fire*, ἀστήρ Man.4.93, 391, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.173.

πῠριμᾰχέω, *to be fireresisting*, Zos.Alch.p.252 B.

πῠριμάχος [ᾰ], ον, *resisting fire*, of a fire-proof stone, Arist.*Mete*.383ᵇ5, *Mir*.833ᵇ27.

II. *fiery in fight*, Hsch.

πυρίνη, ἡ, stone of a fruit (= πυρήν I), v.l. in Hp.*Mul*.2.138 (8.298.18 L.), *Gp*.6.11, 9.18 (v.l.), Hsch.

πυρινίζειν, sine expl., Hsch.; prob. = πυρηνίζειν.

πῠρῐνόθριξ, ὁ, ἡ, gen. τρῐχος, *with fiery hair*, *PMag.Par*.1.636.

πύρινον, τό, = πύρεθρον, Ps.-Dsc.3.73.

πύρῐνος [ῠ], η, ον, (πῦρ) *of fire, fiery*, σῶμα Arist.*de An*.435ᵃ12, cf. *GC*326ᵃ31; εἰ .. ὁ ἀὴρ μὴ πῦρ, ἀλλὰ π. Id.*Metaph*.1049ᵃ26; ἄστρα Id.*Cael*.289ᵃ16; δοκίς D.S.15.50; θώρακες Apoc.9.17; π. κλῆθρα *PMag.Par*.1.589; π. νύμφαι *hot* springs, *AP*14.52; π. φάρμακον *fiery* drug, prob. arsenic, Maria ap.Zos.Alch.p.201 B.

II. metaph., π. πόλεμος *bitter, obstinate* war, Plb.35.1.6, D.S.31.40.

2. π. ἀσπαστικόν *fiery* greeting, *PMag.Par*.1.638.

πύρῐνος [ῡ], η, ον, (πῡρός) *of wheat, wheaten*, ‹στάχυς› E.*Fr*.373; prob. for πυρίμου ib. 350; ἄρτοι X.*An*.4.5.31; σῖτος *PEleph*.5.26 (iii B.C.), Babr.26.2; πτισάνη Arist.*Pr*.863ᵃ35; ἄχυρον, ἄλευρον, Thphr.*HP*8.4.1, Dsc.3.102; γράστις *PSI*3.351.7 (iii B.C.), *Hippiatr*.68; ἡ πυρίνη, name of a plaster containing bread, Paul.Aeg.7.17.15.

πυρίον, τό, f.l. for πυρεῖον, Corn.*ND*19, Anthem.p.153 W.

πύριος [ῠ], α, ον, = πύρινος (πῦρ), Iamb.*Myst*.2.7, Dam.*Pr*.9. Adv. -ίως Iamb.*Myst*.2.4 (s.v.l.).

πῠρίπαις [ῐ], παιδος, ὁ, *son of fire*, of Dionysus, Opp.*C*.4.287.

πῠριπηγάναξ, ὁ, *lord of the fount of fire*, *PMag.Osl*.1.155 (s.v.l.); written -άνυξ (sic) ib. 344 (παγ-), *PMag.Par*.1.3177 (prob. corrected fr. -άναξ), *Rev.Phil*.1930.249 (Tab.defix., Egypt), *Tab.Defix.Aud*.38.29 (ibid., iii A.D., prob.), etc.

πῠριπληθής, ές, *full of fire*, Orac.ap.Eus.*PE*4.9.

πῠρίπλοκος, ον, *wreathed with fire*, σειρή Nonn.*D*.30.83.

πῠρίπνευστος, ον, = πυρίπνοος, ὀϊστοί Musae.88 (v.l.).

II. *breathed on by fire*, λέβητες Nonn.*D*.33.6, cf. *IPE*1².274 (Olbia, i A.D., dub.).

πῠριπνέων, Ep. **-πνείων,** ουσα, ον, part. with no Verb in use, *fire-breathing*, Musae.41; πῦρ πνέουσαν must be read in E.*Ion*203 (lyr.).

πῠρίπνοος, ον, contr. **-πνους,** ουν, (πνέω) *fire breathing*, Lyc.1314, *PMag.Par*.1.592, etc.; *fiery*, π. τόξα [Ἔρωτος] *AP*5.179 (Mel.); ζᾶλος ib. 7.354 (Gaet.).

πῠρίπολος, ον, = πύρπολος, *PMag.Par*.1.590.

πῠρίρρᾰγής, ές, = πυρορραγής, Poll.7.164, Phot.

πῠρισθενής, ές, *mighty with fire*, Διόνυσος Nonn.*D*.24.6; πολιῆται ib. 29.193, cf. *PMag.Berol*.2.90.

πῠρισμάρᾰγος [ᾰρ], ον, *roaring with fire*, Theoc.*Syrinx*8 (v.l. -σφάραγος).

πῠρίσπαρτος, ον, *sowing fire, inflaming*, δῆγμα *APl*.4.208 (Gabriel.).

πῠρισπόρος, ον, = foreg., *PMag.Par*.1596.

II. proparox. πυρίσπορος, ον, *gendered in fire*, Orph.*H*.45.1, Opp.*C*.4.304.

πῠρίσσοος, ον, (σώζω) for πυρί-σοος, *plucked from the burning*, Agamestor ap.Sch.Lyc.178.

πῠρίστακτος, ον, *fire-streaming*, πέτρα π., of Etna, E.*Cyc*.298.

πῠριστάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *tripod to stand on the fire*, Sch.Ar.*Av*.436; also **πυρίστατος** and **πυροστάτης,** Eust.1827.56; **πυρίστατος** and **-ον,** *Gloss*.

πῠριστεφής, ές, *fire-wreathed* or *crowned*, Nonn.*D*.8.289.

πῠρισφάραγος, v. πυρισμάραγος.

πῠρισφρήγιστος (Ion. for *πυρισφρᾱγ-), ον, *sealed with fire*, ib. 13.328.

πῠρισχησίφως [σῐ], ωτος, ον, *maintaining light by fire*, *PMag.Par*.1.601.

πῠρισώμᾰτος, ον, *with body of fire*, ib. 595.

πῠρίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, (πῦρ) *of* or *in fire*, π. τὴν τέχνην, i.e. a smith, Luc.*JConf*.8, cf. *Sacr*.6.

II. π. λίθος, a mineral *which strikes fire, copper pyrites*, Dsc.5.125, Plin.*HN*36.138; other varieties of uncertain nature, ib. 137, *PHolm*.11.38, Zos.Alch.p.120 B., al., Suid. s.v. ἄφαντον φῶς; of a zinc ore, Dsc.5.74.

πῡρίτης [ῑ] ἄρτος, ὁ, *wheaten* loaf, Aët.2.263 (pl.), Suid.

πῠρῖτις, perh. *convolvulus*, Nic.*Th*.683; as adj., ῥιζάδα .. πυρίτιδα id.*Al*.531.

2. = ὀρεινὴ νάρδος, Dsc.1.9.

II. (sc. λίθος), an unknown gem, Plin.*HN*37.189.

πῠρίτοκος [ῐ], ον, *gendered in fire*, of Dionysus, Lyd.*Mens*.4.160.

πῠριτρεφής, ές, *fire-fed*, *PMag.Berol*.2.94, Nonn.*D*.2.486.

πῠριτρόφος, ον, *cherishing fire*, ῥιπίδες *AP*6.101 (Phil.).

πῠρίτροχος, ον, *fiery in its course*, Nonn.*D*.14.292.

πῠριφᾰνής, ές, *appearing in fire*, *PMag.Par*.1.3023.

πῠρίφᾰτος, ον, (θείνω II) *slain by fire*, A.*Supp*.633 (lyr.).

πῠριφεγγής, ές, *fire-blazing, fiery*, Orph.*A*.214, *PMag.Par*.1.960.

πῠριφερής, ές, *fire-borne*, ib. 3244 (dub.).

πῠρίφευκτος, ον, *volatile, vaporizable*, Ps.-Democr.ap.Zos.Alch.p.122 B., Anon.Alch.19.19.

πῠριφλεγέθης, ες, = πυριφλεγής 2, κοιλίη Hp.*Mul*.1.52, cf. 2.178.

πῠριφλεγέθων, ουσα, ον, *blazing like fire*, ἔσοπτρον Agesianax ap.Plu.2.921b.

2. *blazing with fire*, [κεραυνός] *SPAW*1934.1046 (tab.defix.), *SEG*34.1308 (Side, i B.C./i A.D.).

II. pr. n. *Pyriphlegethon*, one of the rivers of hell, Od.10.513, Pl.*Phd*.114a.

πῠριφλεγής, ές, *flaming with fire, blazing*, Plu.2.948c; f.l. for περι- in X.*HG*5.3.19, sup., Plu.*Daed*.5.

2. *violently inflamed*, ὑστέραι Hp.*Mul*.1.54; π. δίψαι *burning* thirst, Aret.*SD*2.2.

πῠριφλέγων, οντος, ὁ, = foreg.1, E.*Ba*.1019 (lyr.).

πῠρίφλεκτος, ον, (φλέγω) *burnt* or *blazing with fire*, κάμακες A.*Fr*.171 (anap.); πανός E.*Ion*195 (lyr.); *fiery*, βλάβαι Lyc.218; πόθοι *AP*12.151; βοστρύχια ib. 11.66 (Antiphil.).

πῠρίφλογος, ον, *flaming with fire*, Emp.*Sphaer*.113.

πῠρίφοιτος, ον, *walking in fire*, epith. of Persephone, *Hymn.Mag*.3.25.

πῠριφόρος, ον, *holding heat*, prob. in Sor.1.76.

πῠρίχαλκον, τό, *cupping-instrument*, Anon.*in Rh*.170.11.

πῠριχᾰρής, ές, *rejoicing in fire*, *PMag.Par*.1.593.

πῠρίχη [ῐ], ἡ, poet. for πυρρίχη, *AP*12.186 (Strat.).

πῠρίχροος, ον, contr. -χρους, ουν, = πυρίχρως, Xenocr.*Lap*.90.

πῠρίχρως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *fire-coloured*, ὄψις Alcid.ap.Arist.*Rh*.1406ᵃ2.

πυρκαεύς [prob. ᾰ], έως, ὁ, *fire-kindler*, Ναύπλιος π. title of play by S., Poll.9.156; Προμηθεὺς π. title of play by A., id.10.64.

πυρκᾰϊά, Ep. and Ion. **-ϊή,** ἡ: trisyll. πυρκαιά E.*Supp*.1207: (καίω):—*funeral pyre*, νεκροὺς πυρκαϊῆς ἐπενήνεον Il.7.428; πυρκαϊὴ ἐμαραίνετο 23.228; κατὰ πυρκαϊὴν σβέσαν αἴθοπι οἴνῳ quenched *the burning pyre*, ib. 250; πυρκαιὰς νεκρῶν E.l.c.; χλωρίωνι, ὃν .. μυθολογοῦσι γενέσθαι ἐκ πυρκαϊᾶς Arist.*HA*609ᵇ10.

2. *conflagration*, πυρκαϊῆς γινομένης Hdt.2.66, cf. Arist.*Mu*.400ᵃ29 (pl.); *arson* Lexap.D.23.22; πυρκαϊᾶς γραφή, δικάζειν, Poll.8.40, 117, Heraclit.43 D.-K.

3. metaph., *flame of love*, δι' ὅσης ἤλθετε πυρκαϊῆς *AP*7.217 (Asclep.).

4. *burnt ruins*, D.S.16.45.

II. *olive-tree which has been burnt down to the stump*, and grows up again *a wild olive*, Lys.7.24 (s.v.l.).

πυρκᾰϊός, ά, όν, *for burnt-offerings*, ἐσχάραι *IG*11(2).145.58 (Delos, iv B.C.), 161 *B* 124 (ib., iii B.C.).

πυρκόος, ον, (κοέω) *one who watched a sacrificial fire* (at Delphi) to draw omens from it, Hsch.

πυρκόρος, ὁ, prob. *tender of the sacred fire* (cf. νεωκόρος), *AE*1934/5.140 (Atrax in Thessaly, v B.C.).

πυρλός, gloss on βαθάρα, (entered as if βατ-) (Ἀθαμᾶνες), Hsch.; cf. πυκλιή.

πυρναῖος, α, ον, *fit for eating*, σταφυλαί Theoc.1.46 (nisi leg. Πυρν- as pr. n.).

πυρνηται· ἐσθίηται, Hsch.

πυρνον, τό, *wheaten bread*, Od.15.312, 17.12, 362; esp. of bread with the bran in it, Philem.*Gloss*.ap.Ath.3.114d.

II. generally, *food, meat* φήγινον π. *acorns* or *mast*, Lyc.482 (pl.), cf. 639: pl., Hsch.

πυρνος, ὁ, = ψωμός, Id.: pl., expld. by ζειαὶ κνηστώδεις, ὁ κατειργασμένος σῖτος, χόρτος or μαγίς, Id.

πυρνοτόκος, ον, *food-producing*, ἄρουρα *Hymn.Is*.45.

πῡροβολέω, *sow wheat*, *PLond*.1.131.278, 285 (i A.D.).

πῡροβόλησις, εως, ἡ, *sowing of wheat*, *BGU*1850.25 (?i B.C.; προβ- pap.).

πῠροβόλος, ον, *fire-darting*, τὰ πυροβόλα *bolts* or *arrows tipped with fire*, LXX1Ma.5.61, Plu.*Sull*.9, *Ant*.66; gloss on πυρεῖα, Sch.S.*Ph*.36.

πῡροβόρος, ον, *eating wheat*, Q.S.2.197.

πῠρογενής, ές, (πῦρ) *fire-born*, of Dionysus, Aus.*Epigr*.49.3.

πῡρογενής, ές, (πυρός) *made from wheat*, *AP*9.368 (Jul.).

πῠροδάνσιον, (sic cod.), = μαγειρεῖον, Hsch.; cf. πύρδανον.

πῡροδόκος, ον, (πυρός) *receiving wheat*, στεφάνη Opp.*H*.4.501.

πῠρόδρομον, τό, = *vaporalis*, *Gloss*.

πῠροειδής, ές, *fiery*, Pl.*Lg*.895c, Arist.*GC*330[b]24; φύσεις Epicur.*Ep*.2p.39 U.; of the planet Mars, Eudox.*Ars*5.13. Adv. -δῶς *Placit*.2.13.9 (v.l.).

πῠρόεις, εσσα, εν, (poet. also ειν, Nic.*Th*.748), *fiery*, κεραυνός Cleanth.1.10; ἀστήρ A.R.3.1377; μύκητες Call.*Fr*.47; ὄμματα, πόθος, *AP*5.14 (Rufin), 9.132; κάπρος Opp.*C*.1.389, al.; βέλος Nonn.*D*.2.436.

2. ὁ Π. *the planet Mars*, from its *fiery* colour, Arist.*Mu*.399[a]9, *IG*12(1).913 (Rhodes, i B.C.), Cic.*ND*2.20.53, Alex.Eph.ap.Theon.Sm.p.139 H., Ph.1.504, Cleom.1.3, etc.

3. as epith. of divinities, freq. in Nonn.*D*., as Ares, 41.348; Dionysus, 21.222; Hephaestus, 2.225; Zeus, 6.218.

II. πυροῦντες, οἱ, a sort of *trout*, Mnesith.ap.Ath.8.358c.

πῠρόελκής, ές, *characterized by fiery ulcers*, λοιμοῦ π. *GVI*993.1 (Rome, ii/iii A.D.).

πῠρόεργής, ές, *working at the fire*, Man.1.78.

πῡροκᾰπηλεύω, *deal in wheat*, Poll.7.18.

πῠροκλοπία, ἡ, *theft of fire*, *AP*6.100 (Crin., v.l. πυρι-).

πῠροκοπρος, (?)ἡ, *fire of* (*dried*) *dung*, Moses Alch.301.21, 311.16.

πῠρολᾰβίς, ίδος, ἡ, (λαμβάνω) *pair of fire-tongs*, *Gloss*.

πῠρολαμπίς, v. πυγολαμπίς.

πῡρολόγος, ον, (πυρός) *reaping wheat*, *AP*6.104 (Phil., v.l. πυριλ-).

πῠρομαντεία, ἡ, *divination from fire*, *PMag.Leid.W*.17.4 (dub.), Isid.*Etym*.8.9.13.

πῠρομαντις, εως, ὁ, and ἡ, *fire-diviner*, v.l. for τυρ-, Artem.2.69.

πῠρομᾰχέω, = πυριμαχέω, Zos.Alch.p.168 B.

πῠρομάχος [ᾰ], ον, = πυριμάχος, Thphr.*Lap*.9.

πῡρομέτρης, ου and **-μετρητής,** οῦ, ὁ, *one who measures wheat*, and **-μετρέω,** *measure wheat*, Poll.7.18.

***πῠρόν**, τό, v. πυρά, τά.

πυρόξανθος, v. πυρρόξανθος.

πῠροπεμψίφλογος, ον, *sending flames of fire*, *PMag.Par*.1.1362.

πῡροπίπης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, (ὀπιπεύω) *corn-ogler*, Com. word for σιτοφύλαξ, Ar.*Eq*.407 (cf. Sch.ad loc., Suid.s.v. πυροπίπας), Cratin.340.

πῡροπωλεῖον, τό, *wheat-market*, Poll.7.18 (v.l.).

πῡροπωλέω, *deal in wheat*, D.19.114.

πῡροπωλης, ου, ὁ, *wheat-merchant*, *corn-merchant*, Poll.7.18.

πῠρορρᾰγής, ές, (ῥήγνυμι) *bursting in the fire*, Cratin.253.

II. of sound, ψοφεῖ λάλον τι καὶ π. *cracked*, Ar.*Ach*.933 (lyr.).

πῡρός, (in dialects also **σπυρός** (q.v.)), ὁ, *wheat*, *Triticum vulgare*, μελίφρονα, μελιηδέα πυρόν, Il.8.118, 10.569; κατὰ πυρὸν ἄλεσσαν ground *it*, Od.20.109; given to geese, 19.536: pl., with other grains, πυροί τε ζειαί τε ἰδ' εὐρυφυὲς κρῖ λευκόν 4.604; πυροὶ καὶ κριθαί 9.110, 19.112, cf. Il.11.69, *IG*1.76.38, al., Hdt.2.36, 4.33, Ar.*V*.1405, *Pax*1145, *Av*.580, Th.6.22, D.19.145, Thphr.*HP*8.4.3, Dsc.2.85, etc.

2. *a grain of wheat*, ἐξ ἑνὸς πυροῦ εἷς πυθμήν Arist.*GA*728[b]35, cf. Plu.*in Hes*.84.

3. π. ἄγριος, = χελιδόνιον τὸ μικρόν, Dsc.2.181. (Cf. Lith. *pūraĩ* (pl.) 'wheat', and perh. πυρήν.)

πῡροσῑτόχροος, ον, *wheat-coloured*, *Sammelb*.7365.110 (ii A.D.).

πῡροσπορεία, ἡ, *sowing of wheat*, *PMil.Vogl*.131.5, 140.34.

πῡροσπορέω, *sow with wheat*, *POxy*.1628.11 (i B.C.), *POxy*.1629.9 (44 B.C.), *PVindob.Worp*2.13 (21 B.C.).

πῠρόσπορος, ον, *born of fire*, epith. of Dionysus, Orph.*H*.52.2.

πῠρόστάτης, v. πυριστάτης.

πῠρόστρόφον, τό, = *ignitabulum*, *Gloss*.

πῠρόσώματος, ον, *having a fiery body*, in invocation of Ἄρκτος, *PMag*.7.701.

πῠρότης, ητος, ἡ, *fieriness*, Gal.19.442, Plot.2.6.1.

πῡροτομία, ἡ, (πυρός, τέμνω) *reaping of wheat*, Thphr.*HP*9.8.2

πῡροφθόρος, ον, *wheat-destroying*, νοῦσος *IG*3.171.

πῠροφοβέω, *fear fire*, in Med., Hp.*Ep*.19 (*Hermes*53.70).

πῡροφορέω, *bear wheat*, App.*BC*2.40.

πῠροφορέω, *to be* πυροφόρος II, *IG*4(1).227 (Epid.); π. Ἀσκληπιοῦ ib. 384.8 (ibid.).

πῠροφορικός, ή, όν, *of* πυροφόροι (= πυρφόροι), δεῖπνα ib. 5(2).269.25 (Mantinea).

πῠροφόρος, ὁ, (πῦρ) in pl., *inflammatory missiles*, Ph.*Bel*.91.41, 94.8; *engines* which discharge such missiles, ib. 95.20.

II. sg., *bearer of sacrificial fire*, at Epidaurus, *IG*4(1).400, al.; at Argos, *SIG*735.13 (i B.C.); written πουροφόρος, πυρωφώρος, *IG*5(1).997, 1021 (Laconia).

2. v.l. for πυρφόρος II. 2b (q.v.).

πῡροφόρος, ον, (πυρός) *wheat-bearing*, ἄρουρα Il.12.314; ἄρουραι 14.123, Simon.15; πεδίον, πεδία, Il.21.602, E.*Ph*.644 (lyr.); πεδιάς Ph.2.117; Λιβύα Pi.*I*.4(3).54; γῆ Sol.24.2, Thphr.*CP*3.21.2, *PSI*4.432.4 (iii B.C.); Γέλα A.*Eleg*.4; cf. πυρηφόρος.

II. ἀὴρ π. air *promoting the growth of wheat*, Hes.*Op*.549 (nisi leg. πυροφόροις .. ἐπὶ ἔργοις).

πῠρόχρους, ουν, = πυρίχρως, Gal.19.495.

πῠρόω, (πῦρ) *burn with fire, burn up*, τὰς Ἀθήνας Hdt.7.8.β´, 8.102; στέγην A.*Fr*.281; ναούς S.*Ant*.286; *burn as a burnt sacrifice*, ὀσφῦν A.*Pr*.497; πυροῦτε σώματα E.*HF*244; *burn on a pyre*, ἣν πεπύρωκαν (sic) ἐγώ *Supp.Epigr*.1.569 (Egypt); π. Κύκλωπος ὄψιν *burn out* his eye, E.*Cyc*.594, cf. 600:—Med., παῖδα πυρωσαμένη *having placed my* son *on the pyre*, *AP*7.466 (Leon.):—Pass., *to be set on fire, to be burnt*, πυρωθέντων Τρώων Pi.*P*.11.33; Ἴλιον πυρούμενον E.*Andr*.400, cf. *Tr*.1283; πυρωθῆναι δέμας Id.*IT*685; cf. Med.1190, Parth. in *PLit.Lond*.64.6, Ph.1.256.

b. π. τὴν γεῦσιν, τὴν γλῶσσαν, *seem hot to* the taste or tongue, Dsc.1.16, 4.170.

c. ἡ ζεστολουσία .. πυροῦσα τὴν ἐπιφάνειαν *reddening* or *warming up* the surface, Theonap.Gal.6.208.

2. metaph., *set on fire, inflame*, Ἔρως σὺ δ᾽ εὐθέως με πύρωσον *Anacreont*.10.15:—Pass., *to be inflamed* or *excited*, παραγγέλμασιν .. πυρωθεὶς καρδίαν A.*Ag*.481 (lyr.); τινι by a person (with love), *AP*12.87; εὐχαριστίᾳ Ph.1.60, cf. 2Ep.Cor.11.29.

II. abs., *produce fire*, Arist.*PA*649^{b}5:—Pass., *to become fire, to be ignited*, Pl.*Ti*.51b, 52d, Arist.*Cael*.307^{a}24, al.

III. *treat with fire*: *roast, grill*, Hp.*Vict*.2.56; *back*, πλίνθους Ph.1.420; τὸ σταῖς Arist.*Pr*.927^{b}39, cf. 929^{b}12 (Pass.); *warm on the fire*, Agatharch.61 (Pass.); *melt*, [ἀργυρώματα] *IG*7.303.15 (Oropus, iii B.C.); *make red hot*, Ph.1.625 (Pass.); *fumigate*, δῶμα θεείῳ Theoc.24.96; *cauterize*, Arist.*HA*515^{b}18 (Pass.).

2. Pass., *to be affected by fire*, ὁ χρυσὸς μόνος οὐ πυροῦται Id.*Mete*.378^{b}4.

3. of gold, *to be proved* or *tested by fire*, χρυσίον πεπυρωμένον ἐκ πυρός Apoc.3.18: metaph., *proved by fire, approved*, LXXPs.17(18).31, 118(119).140, Ph.1.57.

4. *to be affected by heart-burn*, Herod.Med.ap.Aët.9.2.

πυρπᾰλᾰμάομαι, = κακοτεχνέω, Eust.513.30 (expl. of *h.Merc*.357, wrongly divided).

πυρπᾰλᾰμος, ον, *cunningly wrought from fire*, π. βέλος, of the thunderbolt, Pi.*O*.10(11).80.

II. πυρπαλάμης· πυρπαλάμους ἔλεγον τοὺς διὰ τάχους τι μηχανᾶσθαι δυναμένους, καὶ τοὺς ποικίλους τὸ ἦθος, Hsch., cf. Eust.513.30; πυρπαλάμην· ὁ ταχέως τι ἐπινοῶν καὶ παλαμώμενος ἴσα πυρί, Phot.; cf. foreg.

πυρπερέγχει, f.l. for πῦρ πῦρ ἔγχει in Cratin.18.

πύρπνοος, ον, contr. **-πνους,** ουν, = πυρίπνοος, *fire-breathing*, Τυφών A.*Th*.511, cf. 493; ταῦροι, λέαινα, E.*Med*.478, *El*.473 (lyr.); χίμαιρα Anaxil.22.3, Epin.2.10; π. βέλος, of lightning, A.*Pr*.917; βέλεσι πυρπνόου ζάλης, of Etna, ib. 373.

πυρπολέω, *light and keep up a fire, watch a fire*, Od.10.30, X.*Cyr*.3.3.25; π. τοὺς ἄνθρακας *stir up, fan* the fire, Ar.*Av*.1580.

II. *burn with fire*, Id.*Th*.727; τινα, of the bull of Phalaris, Phalar.*Ep*.66.2:—Pass., Phld.*Piet*.89.

2. *waste with fire, burn and destroy*, τὴν οἰκίαν Ar.*Nu*.1497; πόλιν Id.*V*.1079; π. καὶ καίουσι καὶ σφάττουσι Luc.*Cal*.19:—pass., Hdt.8.50.

3. *assail with fiery missiles*, τοὺς ἐπὶ τῷ πύργῳ τοξότας Palaeph.38, cf. 40.

4. metaph., ὥσπερ ἡ χίμαιρα π. τοὺς βαρβάρους, of a ἑταίρα, Anaxil.22.9, cf. Men.*Mon*.195; also of disease or pain, Nic.*Th*.245, 364; of love, Ach.Tat..11.

πυρπολημα, ατος, τό, *watch-fire, beacon*, E.*Hel*.767.

πυρπολησις, εως, ἡ, *wasting with fire*, J.*BJ*3.7.11 (pl.).

πυρπολητής, οῦ, ὁ, gloss on πυρεύς, Hsch.

πυρπολος (parox.), ον, *wasting with fire, burning*, κεραυνός E.*Supp*.640.

II. Pass., ἄστη δέ τε π. θήσει *wasted by fire*, Orac.ap.Phleg.*Fr*.36.3 J.

πύρρᾱ, ἡ, (πυρρός) *a red-coloured bird*, Ael.*NA*4.5.

πυρράζω, *to be fiery red*, of the sky, Ev.Matt.16.2.

πυρραία, ἡ, *red robe* (?), *Supp.Epigr*.4.188 (Halic., iii B.C.).

πυρράκειος [ᾰ], ὁ, *red-haired man*, prob. for *porracius* in *Gloss*.

πυρράκης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *red. ruddy*, LXX1Ki.16.12, al., *PPetr*.3 p.1 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.76.11 (iii B.C.): acc. sg. written πυρράκη ib. 374.5; also **πυρράκων,** Suid.

πυρρίας, ου, ὁ, *red-coloured serpent*, Hsch.

II. *Redhead*, common name of a slave, prop. of the *red-haired slaves from Thrace* Ar.*Ra*.730, etc.; cf. πυρρός II.

πυρριάω, *to be* or *become red*: *blush*, Ach.Tat.11, Hld.3.5.

II. *to be of a ruddy complexion*, Procop.*Arc*.8.

πυρρίζω, *to be red* or *ruddy*, LXXLe.13.19, al.

Πυρρῐκός, ή, όν, *named after Pyrrhus*, of a certain breed of sheep, Arist.*HA*522^{b}24; prob. for πυρρίχας ib. 595^{b}18.

πύρρινος, η, ον, *fiery red*, *BGU*2217 ii 17 (ii A.D.; unless to be taken as fem. subst. *fire-pot*, or sim.); of a garment, *PVindob.* G25.950 (*Die Sprache* 34(1).192, v/vi A.D.).

πυρρίχη [ῐ] (sc. ὄρχησις), ἡ, *war-dance*, Ar.*Ra*.153, X.*An*.6.1.12, Pl.*Lg*.816b; called from one Πύρριχος the inventor, acc. to Aristox.*Fr.Hist*.46, Str.10.3.8, 10.4.16; but acc. to Arist.*Fr*.519, from its being first used at the funeral of Patroclus (from πυρά); as a

prizecontest, *CIG*2758 IV (Aphrodisias), 3089 (Teos), χοραγήσαντα πυρρίχαι *SEG*39.759.19 (Rhodes, i B.C.); καλεῖται δ' ἡ πυρρίχη καὶ χειρονομία Ath.14.631c.

2. generally, δειναὶ π. strange *contortions*, E.*Andr*.1135: prov., πυρρίχην βλέπειν 'to look daggers', Ar.*Av*.1169.

πυρρῐχῐᾰκός, ή, όν, *pyrrhic*, [μέτρον] Heph.8.8; [λέξις] Hdn.Gr.1.562.

πυρρῐχίζω, *dance the* πυρρίχη, Arist.*Fr*.519, Plu.2.554b, Luc.*DDeor*.8.1, Ath.14.631a.

πυρρῐχιοανάπαιστος, ὁ, *the foot* ⏑ ⏑ ⏑ ⏑ –, Diom.p.481 K.

πυρρῐχῐος, ὁ, *of* or *belonging to the* πυρρίχη, π. [εἶδος], ὄρχησις, the *Pyrrhic* dance, Luc.*Salt*.9, Hld.3.10; π. δρόμος Hdn.4.2.9.

II. in Metric, ποὺς π. *a pyrrhic*, i.e. a foot consisting of two short syllables, used in the πυρρίχη, D.H.*Comp*.18, Longin.41.1, Heph.3.1, Aristid. Quint.1.15, ῥυθμός D.H.*Comp*.17.

πυρρῐχισμός, ὁ, *dancing of the* πυρρίχη, J.*AJ*19.1.14 (pl.).

2. the *use of a pyrrhic foot* at the end of a hexameter, Eust.1577.52 (referring to Il.12.208 (v. ὄφις)).

πυρρῐχιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *dancer of the* πυρρίχη : οἱ π. *the chorus of Pyrrhic dancers*, Lys.21.1, Is.5.36, *IG*2.2311.72, glossed by λουδιώνης (Lat. *ludiones*), *POxy*.3452.14 (ii A.D.).

πυρρῐχιστικός, ή, όν, *of* or *like a* πυρριχιστής, Poll.4.73.

πυρρίχος, Dor. for πυρρός, *red*, ταῦρος ὁ π. Theoc.4.20.

πυρρόγειος, ον, *of* or *with red earth*, Antyll.ap.Orib.9.11.6.

πυρρόγένειος, ον, *red-bearded*, *AP*7.707 (Diosc.).

πυρρόθριξ, gen. τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, *red-haired*, Sol.22 (v.l.), Arist.*Pr*.966b33.

πυρροκέφᾰλος, ον, *red-headed*, Hsch. s.v. πυρσοκόρσου κέοντος.

πυρροκόκκῐνος, ον, *scarlet*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.11(2).157.7.

πυρροκόμης, ου, ὁ, = foreg., Sch.D.Il.2.642.

πυρροκόραξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, *Alpine chough*, *Corvus Phrrhocorax*, Plin.*HN*10.133.

πυρρομάκρεια, μοσχεύματα dub.sens. in *PCair.Zen*.196.9 (iii B.C.).

πυρρόξανθος, ον, *reddish-yellow* prob. for πυρό- in Pall.*in Hp*.2.15 D.

πυρρόομαι, Pass., *become red*, Arist.*Pr*.966b32, Aq., Sm., Thd.Ex.25.5; Act. and Pass. dub. in Plu.2.1081b.

πυρροποίκῐλος, ον, *red-spotted*, of red granite, Plin.*HN*36.157, Tz.*H*.6.610.

πυρροπτέρυξ, ῠγος, ὁ, ἡ, *red-winged*, prob. cj. in *Com.Adesp*.1 D. (anap.).

πυρρός, ά, (Ion. ή), όν, but Trag. and Dor. **πυρσός,** ή (Dor. ά), όν, E.*Ph*.32, *HF*361 (lyr.), Mosch.2.70, cj. in A.*Pers*.316; rare in Prose, Plu.*Pel*.22: (πῦρ):—*flame-coloured, yellowish-red* (πυρρὸν ξανθοῦ τε καὶ φαιοῦ κράσει γίγνεται Pl.*Ti*.68c, cf. Arist.*Metaph*.1054b13, Gal.9.600), ᾠοῦ τὸ π. the *yolk* of an egg, Hp.*Mul*.2.171, *PLit.Lond*.170 (i A.D.); ἡ λευκότης γίγνεται πυρρή Hp.*Aër*.20; of sediment in urine, Id.*Epid*.6.1.5.

2. esp. of persons *having a ruddy complexion* (or sts. *having red hair*), Xenoph.16.2, Hdt.4.108; π. τὸ Σκυθικὸν γένος Hp.*Aër*.20; οἱ ἁλιεῖς π. Arist.*Pr*.966b26; π. τρίχες Id.*GA*785a19; of the colour of the first beard, γενειάς A.l.c.; γένυες E.*Ph*.32; [θρίξ] Theoc.15.130, cf. 6.3.

3. generally, *tawny*, λέων E.*HF* l.c., Arist.*GA*785b17, *AP*6.263 (Leon.); βοῦς *PLond*.3.890.5, 10 (i B.C., written πυραί), Plu.2.363b; ἵππος Apoc.6.4; [πώλου] ἡ χρόα στίλβουσα τῆς χαίτης πυρσότατον Plu.*Pel*.22; αἶγες *PHib*.1.120.6 (iii B.C.); τὰ χρώματα τῶν κυνῶν X.*Cyn*.4.7, cf. Myc. *pu-wo* (masc.), *pu-wa* (fem.), pers.n. and see also φυρρός.

4. of more positive colour, *red*, χλανίς Hdt.3.139; ῥόδον Mosch.2.70; ἕψημα LXXGe.25.30; τὸ π. *redness*, Ar.*Ec*.329:—Ep. Comp. (for πυρρότερα), πῡρώτερα φοινίσσεσθαι to be of a *brighter* red, Arat.798.

5. *blushing*, Ar.*Eq*.900; also κύων .. πύρσ' ἔχουσα δέργματα glaring with *bloodshot* eyes, E.*Hec*.1265.

II. parox. Πύρρος, ὁ, *Pyrrhus*, as pr. n.; also Πύρϝος, name of a horse, *GDI*3119*h*50 (Corinth); cf. Πυρϝίας *IG*4.492.5 (Mycenae, vi B.C.), Πυρϝαλίων ib. 517.4 (Argos). (Prob. from *πυρσϝός.)

πυρρόστυφον, = *babylonicum*, dub. in *Gloss*.

πυρρότης, ητος, ἡ, *redness*, of hair, (or complexion) Arist.*GA*785a20, Gal.6.21, Hp.*Aër*.20.

πυρρότρῐχος, ον, = πυρρόθριξ, Theoc.8.3.

πυρρούλας, ου, ὁ, a *red-coloured bird* (cf. πύρρα), perh. the *bullfinch*, *Pyrrhula vulgaris*, Arist.*HA*592b22 (v.l. πυρρουρός, etc.).

πυρρόχαλκος, ὁ, *yellow copper*, Moses Alch.310.18.

πυρρόχροος, ον, contr. **-χρους,** ουν, *red-coloured*, Plu.2.363b, 364b, *PRyl*.134.16 (i A.D.).

πυρρόω, *dye red*, Hsch. s.v. ἠρυθροδάνωται.

πυρρώδης, f.l. for ῥυπώδης, Hsch. s.v. σκεῖρος.

Πυρρώνειος, ον, *of Pyrrho* the Sceptic, Gal.1.589, D.L.*Praef*.20, al.; σοφίσματα Arr.*Epict*.1.27.2; ὑποτυπώσεις, title of work by S.E.; also Subst. **Πυρρωνιαστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *follower of P.*, *IGRom*.4.1740 (Cyme).

πυρσαίνω, (πυρσός B) *tinge with red*, ξανθὰν χαίταν π. E.*Tr*.227 (lyr.), cf. Sotionp.191 W.; τὸ πρόσωπον φύκει π. Poll.5.102; ἡ πυρσαίνουσα μίλτος τὰ χείλη Philostr.*Ep*.40.

πυρσανίδες· οὕτω Νύμφαι καλοῦνται, Hsch.

πυρσαυγής, ές, *fiery bright*, dub. cj. in Orph.*H*.19.1.

πυρσεία, ἡ, *communication by means of* πυρσοί, Plb.10.43.1 (pl.); ἀποδιδόναι τὴν π. ἀλλήλοις ib. 45.8.

πυρσευτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *one who heats a bath*, Aret.*SD*1.11.

πυρσευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *fire-signaller*, Aen.Tact.6.7.

πυρσεύω, *light up, kindle*, πυρσεύσας .. σέλας Εὔβοιαν *having lit* it *up* with beacon-fires (σέλας combining with the notion of the Verb), E.*Hel*.1126 (lyr.); γαῖαν πᾶσαν, of the Sun, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.35.16: metaph., π. ἔχθραν D.S.11.64; τὸ κάλλος Philostr.*Ep*.12:—Pass., *blaze*, μαρμαρυγῇ Hld.7.5; ὥρα τις εἰαρινὴ π. *beams forth*, Id.5.13.

2. *set on fire*, τρίχα Opp.*C*.1.327.

II. *communicate news by means of* πυρσοί, *signal by beacon-fires*, X.*An*.7.8.15, Onos.25.3, etc.; τισι *to* others, D.S.12.49; τῶν φρυκτωρῶν (or -ίων) κατὰ διαδοχὰς πυρσευόντων ἀλλήλοις Arist.*Mu*.398a33; πυρσεύετε κραυγὴν ἀγῶνος *give* a shout *in signal* of

battle, E.*El*.694:—Pass., ἄν τι πυρσευθῇ Aen.Tact.15.1; δόξα ὥσπερ ἀπὸ σκοπῆς τῆς Ἑλλάδος εἰς τὴν οἰκουμένην πυρσεύεται Plu.2.182f: impers., πυρσεύεται *fire-signals are made*, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.62.

πυρσοβολέω, *shoot forth fire*, π. ἀκτῖνας Man.4.214.

πυρσοβόλος, ον, *shooting forth fire*, ἀκτῖνες *AP*12.196 (Strat.), Man.4.438.

πυρσογενής, ές, (γενέσθαι) *fire-producing*, Nonn.*D*.2.495.

πυρσοδῠνάστης, ου, ὁ, = *ignipotens*, *Gloss*.

πυρσοέλικτος, ον, *writhing*, *in fire*, Procl.ap.Marin.*Procl*.28.

πυρσοθριξ, τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, = πυρρόθριξ, Poll.4.144, prob. (for πυρρό-) in E.*IA*225 (lyr.).

πυρσοκορσος, ον, *red-maned*, λέων A.*Fr*.110.

πυρσολοφοι, οἱ, *straps of leather dried at the fire*, Antim.93; cf. Hsch. s.vv. πυρσολεῖφοι ἢ πυρσόλειφθοι.

πυρσονωτος, ον, *red-backed*, δράκων E.*HF*397 (lyr.).

πυρσοπνευστος, ον, *fire-breathing*, *Suppl.Mag*.I 42 (iii/iv A.D.).

πυρσός (A), ὁ, heterocl. pl. πυρσά E.*Rh*.97: (πῦρ, πυρρός):—*firebrand*, *torch*, Il.18.211 (pl.), E.*Ph*.1377, etc.: pl., *fires*, λίθος μήτηρ πυρσῶν *AP*6.28 (Jul. Aegypt.); ἠελίοιο Opp.*H*.4.353; of lightning, Orac.ap.Eus.*PE*6.3: metaph., ἅψαι πυρσὸν ὕμνων Pi.*I*.4(3).43, cf. *AP*5 *Praef*.; πυρσὸν ἄναπτε κακῶν *IG*12(5).229.14 (Paros): pl., of the *fires* of love, Theoc.23.7, *AP*12.17.

II. *beacon* or *signal-fire* (= Att. φρυκτός), Hdt.7.183, 9.3, Aen.Tact.6.7, Plb.10.44.10, etc.: metaph., πυρσὸν ὣς Ἕλλᾶσι φαίνων B.12.82.

2. pl. πυρσά, *watch-fires*, E.*Rh*.97, cf. 43 (lyr.).

πυρσός (B), ή, όν, v. πυρρός.

πυρσοτόκος, ον, *fire-producing*, π. λίθος a flint, *AP*6.27 (Theaet.); λάϊγξ Nonn.*D*.37.59; π. Ἄρης Man.4.467.

πυρσούριον, τό, = φρυκτώριον, Poll.9.14 (-ούργια codd.).

πυρσούρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = foreg., Anon.ap.Suid.

πυρσούρός, ὁ, = φρυκτωρός, *PGurob*22.1 (iii B.C.), prob. in Polyaen.3.9.55.

πυρσοφόρος, ον, *carrying fire*, νάρθηξ Nonn.*D*.7.340, al., dub. in D.S.20.48.

II. Subst., *torch-bearer*, Hsch.; *large brazier*, Id.

πυρσοχαιτος, ον, *red-haired*, κάρα B.17.51.

πυρσώδης, ες, *like a firebrand*, *bright-burring*, φλόξ E.*Ba*.146 (lyr.).

πυρσωπός, όν, (ὤψ) *fiery-eyed*, Opp.*C*.1.181; *red*, Marc.Sid.49.

πυρφλέγων, οντος, ὁ, = πυριφ., *SPAW*1934.1043 (tab.defix.).

πυρφορέω, *to be a torch-bearer*, E.*Tr*.348: c. acc., π. λαμπάδιον Hld.4.1.

b. esp. *to be a* πυρφόρος or *bearer of sacred fire*, *IG*7.1776 (Thesp.); ὁ παῖς ὁ τῷ πυρφορῶν ib. 4^2(1).121.43 (Epid., iv B.C.).

2. *carry fire*, θεωρὶς ναῦς ἐκ Δήλου π. Philostr.*Her*.19.14.

II. *set on fire*, A.*Th*.341 (lyr.): metaph., ψυχήν Charito2.4, (ἐπυρπό[λει *POxy*.2948).

πυρφορος (parox.), ον, *fire-bearing*, esp. of lightning, π. κεραυνός Pi.*N*.10.71, A.*Th*.444, S.*OC*1658; ἀστραπαί Id.*OT*200 (lyr.); Διὸς ἔγχος Ar.*Av*.1749 (lyr.); πυρφόρος αἰθέρος ἀστήρ Id.*Th*.1050 (lyr.).

b. π. οἰστοί arrows *with combustibles tied to them*, so that they may set fire to woodwork, Th.2.75, Arr.*An*.2.21.3; τοῖς μὲν π. .. τοῖς δ' ἄλλοις βέλεσι D.S.20.96; οἱ π. ibid.; πυρφόρα, τά, ib. 88; πυρφόρος, ὁ, *fire-basket* (in an incendiary device), Plb.21.7.1 (dub.), prob. *fire-dart* Jul.*Or*.2.62d.

II. in special senses,

1. epith. of several divinities, as of Zeus in reference to his *lightnings*, S.*Ph*.1198 (anap.); of Demeter, prob. in reference to the *torches* used by her worshippers, E.*Supp*.260; similarly π. θεαί of Demeter and Persephone, *IG*4.666.9 (Lerna), E.*Ph*.687 (lyr.); π. Ἀρτέμιδος αἴγλας S.*OT*206 (lyr.); Προμηθεὺς π. the *Fire-bringer*, title of a play of A., cf. S.*OC*55; also of Capaneus, A.*Th*.432, S.*Ant*.135 (lyr.); of Eros, *AP*5.87 (Rufin); but, θεὸς π. *the fire-bearing* god, the god *who produces plague* or *fever*, S.*OT*27.

2. *bearer of sacred fire* in the worship of Asclepius, Ἀσκληπιοῦ δμῶα π. *IG*3.693; of the Syrian Goddess, Luc.*Syr.D*.42, also in the Eleusinian mysteries, *SEG*30.93 (Eleusis, 20/19 B.C.).

b. πυρφόρος, ὁ, in the Spartan army, *the priest who kept the sacrificial fire*, which was never allowed to go out, X.*Lac*.13.2: hence prov. of a total defeat, ἔδει δὲ μηδὲ πυρφόρον .. περιγενέσθαι Hdt.8.6, cf. D.C.39.45; οὐκ ἔσται π. (v.l. πυροφόρος) τῷ οἴκῳ Ἠσαύ LXX*Ob*.18.

3. π. ἡ ἐκ Δελφῶν *bearer of sacred fire* from Delphi, *SIG*711 *D* 22 (ii B.C.), cf. 728 *I* (i B.C.); Φοίβου πυρφοίροι *IG*4.666.15 (Lerna); also in a Bacchic thiasos, *AJA*37.253 (Latium, ii A.D.).

πῡρώδης, ες, *cereal*, καρποί Str.2.2.3.

πῠρώδης, ες, = πυροειδής, *like fire*, *fiery*, ὄμματα Emp.ap.Arist.*GA*779^{b}15; Διὸς ἀστεροπαί Ar.*Av*.1746 (anap.); μαρμαρυγαί Pl.*Criti*.116c; ἀρχὴ π. Arist.*Mete*.344^{a}17; ἀναθυμίασις ξηρὰ καὶ π. ib. 372^{b}33; στεφάνη Parm.ap.*Placit*.2.7.1; χωρίον Ph.1.39: comp., ἀὴρ πυρωδέστερος ὤν Aen.Tact.23.1 Sup., -εστάτη αὐγή J.*BJ*5.5.6; τὸ π. *fiery* or *hot substance*, Parm. l.c., Arist.*MA*703^{a}24, Plu.2.19f, etc.: metaph., π. λόγος Ph.1.144; τὸ π. *fiery nature*, of Achilles, Ath.14.624a. Adv. -δῶς v.l. for πυροειδῶς in Diog.Apoll.ap.*Placit*.2.13.9: neut. as Adv., πυρῶδες ὑποβλέπειν Poll.5.79.

II. *flame-like, bright*, Arist.*Mete*.342^{b}8, *de An*.419^{a}3; ἐρύθημα Plu.*Demetr*.38.

III. Medic., *inflamed, betokening inflammation*, ἕλκος Hp.*Fract*.25 (v.l. πυρετῶδες): metaph., ἔνθερμος ἡ ψυχὴ γενομένη καὶ π. Plu.2.432e.

πύρωθρον, τό, = πύρεθρον, Ps.-Dsc.3.73.

πύρωμα [ῠ], ατος, τό, *inflammation*, Ptol.*Tetr*.152, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).182.

πυρών, ῶνος, ὁ, dub. sens. in *Inscr.Délos*444 *B* 107 (ii B.C.).

Πῡρωνία, ἡ, *presiding over the purchase of wheat*, epith. of Artemis, Paus.8.15.9.

πῠρώπης, ες, = sq., Opp.*C*.2.317; fem. **-ῶπις,** ιδος, Nonn.*D*.5.221.

πῠρωπός, όν, (ὤψ) *fiery-eyed*, *fiery*, κεραυνός A.*Pr*.667; γλῆνος Id.*Fr*.300.4; δι' ἀστέρων διῆλθε τὰν π. κέλευθον *IG*9(1).880.7 (Corc.); [ῥόδον] τῇ ὄψει π. Plu.2.648a; τὸ λαμπρὸν καὶ π. ib. 404d: neut. as Adv., πυρωπὸν ἐμβλέπειν Ph.2.331.

II. Subst. *pyropus*, a kind of *red bronze*, Prop.4.10.21, Plin.*HN*34.94.

πῠ́ρωσις, εως, ἡ, *firing, burning*, Thphr.*HP*5.9.1.

2. *exposure to the action of fire*, as in cooking, Arist.*Pr*.928[a]24, Thphr.*HP*7.7.2, *Lap*.4, al.; ἡ ἐν τῷ ὑγρῷ π. *boiling*, Arist.*Mete*.380[b]28; μαλακὴ π. Mnesith.ap.Ath.8.357d.

3. *proving by fire*, LXXPr.27.21, 1Ep.Pet.4.12, Hsch.

4. *cautery*, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.42.

5. *destruction by fire*, γῆν πυρώσει ἀφανίζων J.*AJ*1.11.4.

II. *flame*, Arist.*Mete*.369[b]6.

III. metaph., *burning desire*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.975.

IV. *fever*, S.E.*P*.2.240: pl., *feverish states*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.27.

2. *inflammation*, Epicur.*Fr*.60; στομάχου Dsc.2.124.

πῠρώτερος, α, ον, poet. Comp. of πυρρός (q.v.).

πῠρωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who works with fire, smith*, LXXNe.3.8 (v.l.), Aq., Sm.Is.41.7, Je.6.29.

πῠρωτικός, ή, όν, *heating*, δύαμις Dsc.2.171; ἄκοπον τὸ π. *Hippiatr*.103; τὸ π. τῶν σωμάτων Corn.*ND*30.

πῠρωτός, ή, όν, *fiery*, Antiph.217.21; epith. of the planet Mars, Vett.Val.249.5.

πῦς, Dor. for ποῖ, Sophr.75, prob. in Id.5.

Πύσιος, = Βύσιος (q.v.), Plu.2.292e.

πύσμα, ατος, τό, (πυνθάνομαι) *question*, Ph.1.99, al., Plu.2.408c (pl.): distd. fr. ἐρώτημα, as requiring an explanatory answer, and not merely assent or dissent, S.E.*P*.1.189, Alex.*Fig*.1.23, Anon.*Fig*.18 p.179 S.

II. *interrogative particle*, A.D.*Synt*.307.12, al.

πύσμᾰδε, adv., *to interrogation*, προσαγαγεῖν *PCol*.175.37 (iv A.D.).

πυσμᾰτικός, ή, όν, *interrogative*, A.D.*Synt*.72.23, al.; χρεῖαι Hermog.*Prog*.3; σχῆμα Tib.*Fig*.13, S.E.*M*.1.315: τὰ -κά *interrogative particles*, *EM*67.6; distd. fr. πευστικά, ib. 759.29. Adv. **-κῶς** A.D.*Pron*.27.16, Sch.S.*OC*3.

πύσσᾰχος, ὁ, *muzzle* put on calves' noses to prevent their sucking, Hsch.; also **πύσσᾰκος,** cj. in *Lyr.Adesp*.46 A.

πυστιάομαι, *inquire*, as of a god, Plu.2.292e, Phot.: impf. in Hsch.

πύστις, εως, ἡ, (πυνθάνομαι) = πεῦσις, *inquiry*, τὰς π. ἐρωτῶντες, εἰ .. introducing the *questions* whether .., Th.1.5; κοινὴ .. ἡ π. ὑπὲρ ἐμοῦ τε καὶ σοῦ Pl.*La*.196c.

II. *that which is learnt by asking, tidings, news*, A.*Th*.54 (Stob. read πίστις), E.*El*.690; π. κατ' ἐσθλὴν ὕδατος *AP*6.203 (Laco or Phil.); κατὰ πύστιν ᾗ χωροίη *according as they learnt* which way he was gone, Th.1.136; κατὰ π. τοῦ τρέφοντος *by information received* from the foster-father, D.H.1.81; πύστει τῶν προγενομένων *by hearing* of what was done before, Th.3.82; τὰ ὑπὸ τύστιν ἐρχόμενα J.*AJ*5.2.3.

πυστός, ή, όν, (πυνθάνομαι) *learnt*, *EM*323.49, Eust.1684.37.

πυτά· τὰ ἐρυθρὰ ἱμάτια (Lacon.), Hsch.

πῡτία, ἡ, = πυετία, Arist.*GA*729[a]12 (v.l. πιτύα), *Mete*.381[a]7 (v.l. πυετία), *Mir*.835[b]31 (v.l. πιτύα), *UPZ*149 ii 38 (ii B.C.); πιτύα is written in Thphr.*HP*9.11.3, Dsc.2.75, Erot. s.v. τάμισος, Plu.2.700d; φώκης Thphr., Dsc. ll.cc., Plu.2.552f, cf. Arist.*Mir*.835[b]31: prov., αὐτὸς γὰρ εὗρε τοῦ κακοῦ τὴν πιτύαν (codd. πητ-) 'he asked for trouble', Diogenian.3.18, Suid. s.vv. αὐτός, πητύα.

II. *a sort of junket*, Alciphr.*Fr*.6.10 (pl.).

πῡτίζω, *spit, spurt* water from one's mouth, *Placit*.3.5.9, *EM*697.57: hence Lat. *pȳtissare*, *spit out wine after tasting*, Ter.*Heaut*.457; *pytisma*, *spittle*, Vitr.7.4.5, Juv.11.175.

πῡτῑναῖος, α, ον, *of a* πυτίνη, πτερά Ar.*Av*.798.

πῡτίνη [ῑ], ἡ, *flask covered with plaited osier*, Poll.7.175; name of a comedy by Cratinus Ar.*fr*.880 K.-A.

II. = ἀμίς, Hsch. (Cf. βυτίνη).

πῡτῑνοπλόκος, ὁ, *manufacturer of* πυτῖναι, Sch.Ar.*Av*.1442.

πύτῑνος [ῡ], ὁ, name of a *fish*, prob. l. in Numen.ap.Ath.7.327f (written πίτυνος ib. 304e); cf. *Gloss*.

πῠώδης, ες, (πύον) *like pus*, πτύελον, οὖρον, Hp.*Prog*.18, 19; οὐρήσιες v.l. (ap.Gal.16.754) for ἀφρώδεες in *Prorrh*.1.113; θρόμβοι Aret.*SD*2.3, cf. *Hippiatr*.6, al.: metaph., M.Ant.3.8.

πῠ́ωσις, εως, ἡ, *suppuration*, Gal.19.433.

πῶ ; Adv., Dor. for ποῦ*; where?* Hsch.; for πόθεν*;* Sophr.125, A.*Ag*.1507 (lyr.), Orph.*Fr*.32(b).3, cf. A.D.*Adv*.185.15, *EM*773.19.

II. πῶ μάλα*;* or πώμαλα*; where in the world? how in the name of fortune?* or, without a question, = οὐδαμῶν, *not a whit*, Pherecr.9, Ar.*Pl*.66, *Fr*.346, Lys.*Fr*.254 S., D.19.51.

πω, Ion. **κω,** enclit. Particle, *up to this time, yet*, in early Ep. always with a neg., with which it sts. forms one word, cf. οὔπω, μήπω, etc.; sts. a word is interposed, οὐδ' ἄρα πώ τι ᾔδεε Il.17.401; μὴ δή πω .. λυώμεθα .. ἵππους 23.7, cf. A.*Pr*.27, 511, S.*OT*105, *Tr*.591, 1061, etc.; μὴ συναλλάξαντα πω Id.*OT*1110.

II. *at all*, with neg. in Ep., οὐδέ τί πω ἴδμεν (που Ar.Byz.) Il.1.124; οὔ πω τλήσομ' 3.306; μὴ δή πω χάζεσθε 15.426: after Hom. sts. with questions which imply a negative, ἦ ξυναλλάξας τί πω*;* S.*OT*1130 (v.l. που); πόλις ἀφισταμένη τίς πω τούτῳ ἐπεχείρησε*;* has *ever* a city mediating revolt ..? Th.3.45.

πῶ (verb), v. πῖνω.

πώγων, ωνος, ὁ, *beard*, Alc.143.6 L.-P. πώγωνα μέγαν ἴσχει Hdt.1.175; φύει π. grows *a beard*, Id.8.104; πώγωνα καθεῖναι to let *it* grow, Ar.*Ec*.99; ὑποκαθιεὶς ἄτομα πώγωνος βάθη Ephipp.14.7; βαθὺν π. καθειμένος Luc.*Philops*.5, cf. *Pisc*.11, Plu.*Ant*.18; π. ποδήρης καθεῖται Id.2.52c; πώγωνος ἤδη ὑποπιμπλάμενος just beginning to have *a beard*, Pl.*Prt*.309a; τὸν π. ξύρεσθαι, κατακείρειν, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.198, Plu.2.52c (Pass.).

2. of animals, π. [ἱππελάφου] Arist.*HA*498[b]34; of the fish τράγος, Clearch.73; *beard* of the cock sparrow, Arist.*HA*613[a]31, cf. Clytus1, etc.; *wattles* of a cock, Ammon.*Diff*. s.v. κάλλαια; growth under the chin of a serpent, Philum.*Ven*.30.2.

3. in plants, Gal.12.420, dub.l. in Thphr.*HP*6.4.5; γεραὸν πώγωνα, = τραγοπώγωνα, Nic.*Fr*.74.71.

4. *barb* of an arrow, Poll.7.158, Nonn.*D*.29.100 (pl.), Hsch.s.v. ὄγκους, etc., poet. in *POxy*.2817.3; also the feathered end of an arrow, Nonn.*D*.16.9.

5. πώγων φλογός, πυρός, *beard* or *tail* of fire, A.*Ag*.306, E.*Fr*.836.

6. name of a harbour at Troezen, Hdt.8.42 (whence prov. πλεύσειας εἰς Τροιζῆνα, of those wearing false beards, Eust.287.14; also εἰς Τ. δεῖ βαδίζειν, Suid.).

πωγωνιαῖος, α, ον, *bearded*, *Gloss.*

πωγωνίας, ου, ὁ, *bearded*, Cratin.439, Procop.*Pers*.2.4; ἀλεκτρυόνες Ptol.*Geog*.7.2.23.

II. π., with or without ἀστήρ, *bearded* star, i.e. comet, Arist.*Mete*.344[a]23, *Stoic*.2.201, *Placit*.3.2.5, etc.

πωγωνιάτης [ᾱ], ου, ὁ, = πωγωνίτης, epith. of Zeus, in Ion. form **-ιήτης,** *EM*698.8, Suid.

πωγωνικός, ή, όν, *bearded*, *Gloss.*

πωγωνιον, τό, Dim. of πώγων, Luc.*Par*.50, *AP*11.157 (Ammian.).

πωγωνίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *bearded*, Hdn.*Epim*.112, Sch.Theoc.6.2, *EM*698.8.

πωγωνοκουρία, ἡ, = *barbatoria*, *Gloss.*

πωγωνοτροφέω, *let the beard grow*, Str.15.1.71, D.S.4.5, Plu.2.230b.

πωγωνοτροφία, ἡ, *letting the beard grow*, ib. 352c (pl.).

πωγωνοφόρος, ον, *wearing a beard*, Scyl.112, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.42, Luc.*Epigr*.46.

πώεα, τά, v. πῶϋ.

πῶθι, v. πίνω.

πωλάδιον, τό, = πωλάριον, *PCair.Isidor*.136.6 (iii/iv A.D., πολαδ‹ιο›ν pap.).

πωλάριον, τό, Dim. of πῶλος, *young foal*, Pl.ap.D.L.5.2, Ar.Byz.*Epit*.145.1, Sch.Ar.*V*.195, *PMich*. XI620.218 (A.D. 239/40).

πωλάς, άδος, ἡ, *female foal*, τὴν πωλάδαν (*sic*) ὄνον *PCair.Isidor*.86.11 (iv A.D.).

πωλεία, ἡ, *breeding of foals, stud*, X.*Eq*.2.2; *breed*, Str.5.1.4; written πωλέα, *BGU*563 i 10, al. (ii A.D.).

πωλειος, α, ον, *of a foal*, χαίτη Suid.

πωλέομαι, Ion. **πωλεῦμαι,** used by Hom. in 2 sg. πώλεαι Od.4.811 part. πωλεύμενος 2.55 (also in A.*Pr*.645): impf. πωλεύμην Od.22.352, πωλεῖτο 9.189; Ion. impf. πωλέσκετο Il.1.490, Od.11.240: fut. πωλήσομαι *h.Ap*.329, Ep. 2 sg. πωλήσεαι Il.5.350, Aeol.3 pl. πώλενται Alc.130.33 L.-P.:—Ep. Verb, prop. Frequentat. of πολέομαι, *go up and down* or *to and fro*: hence, *go* or *come frequently*, οὔτε ποτ᾽ εἰς ἀγορὴν τωλέσκετο .., οὔτε ποτ᾽ ἐς πόλεμον Il.1.490, cf. 5.350, 788; εἰς ἡμέτερον [δῶμα] πωλεύμενοι ἤματα πάντα Od.2.55, cf. 22.352; πωλεῖταί τις δεῦρο 4.384; ἐνθάδε *h.Ap*.170; ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα *h.Ven*.80; μετ᾽ ἄλλους Od.9.189; εἰς εὐνήν *h.Ap*.329; ἐπ᾽ Ἐνιπῆος ῥέεθρα Od.11.240; π. μετὰ τᾶσι τετιμένος Emp.112.5; περὶ πόλιν πωλεύμενος Archil.46; ἀγγελίην (prob.) πωλεῖται ἐπ᾽ εὐρέα νῶτα θαλάσσης *she goes* on a message, Hes.*Th*.781; ὄψεις ἔννυχοι πωλεύμεναι ἐς παρθενῶνας A. l.c.

πώλευμα, ατος, τό, *colt*, Max.Tyr.7.8.

πώλευσις, εως, ἡ, *horsebreaking*, X.*Eq*.2.1.

πώλευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *horsebreaker*, Max.Tyr.7.8: generally, *trainer* of animals, *keeper*, ἐλέφαντος Ael.*NA*7.41, cf. 8.17, 13.8.

πώλευτικός, ή, όν, *skilled in horsebreaking*, ib. 11.36.

πώλεύω, *break in a young horse*, X.*Ep*.2.1, Poll.1.182, Him.*Ecl*.13.36:—Pass., ib. 21.4: generally, *to be trained*, of elephants, ὀσμῇ πωλευθησόμενοι Ael.*NA*13.8; ἐκ νηπίων πεπωλευμένοι ib. 16.36.

πωλέω, Ion. impf. πωλέεσκε Hdt.1.196: fut. -ήσω Ar.*Fr*.543, X.*Cyr*.6.2.38; Dor.3 pl. πωλησεῦντι *IG*12(1).3.2 (Rhodes, i A.D.): aor. ἐπώλησα Plu.*Phil*.16:—Pass., fut. in med. form πωλήσεται Eub.74.1:2 fut. πεπωλήσεται Aen.Tact.10.19: aor. ἐπωλήθην Pl.*Plt*.260d:—*sell* or *offer for sale*, opp. ὠνεῖσθαι, Hdt.1.165, 196, etc.; opp. ἀποδίδοσθαι (of the actual sale), X.*Smp*.8.21, cf. *Mem*.2.5.5 (Pass.); μετ᾽ ἀβακίου καὶ τραπεζίου π. ἑαυτόν *sell* oneself across the counter, Lys.*Fr*.50: c. gen. pretii, ἐπώλεε ἐς Σάρδις χρημάτων μεγάλων *sold* at a high price for exportation to Sardis, Hdt.8.105, cf. Ar. l.c.; πωλέω οὐδενὸς χρήματος refuse *to sell* it at any price, Hdt.3.139; τὰ ξύμπαντα τούτου ἑνὸς ἂν πωλοῖτο Th.2.60; τῶν πόνων π. ἁμῖν πάντα τἀγάθ᾽ οἱ θεοί Epich.287; ἀργυρίου π. τι X.*Mem*.1.6.13, etc.; τὰ σφῶν αὐτῶν μικροῦ λήμματος π. D.11.18; ἔρωμαι ὁπόσου πωλεῖ*;* ask what he wants for it, X.*Mem*.1.2.36; π. δὶς πρὸς ἀργύριον Thphr.*HP*9.6.4 (Pass.); τὴν Ἀσίην πωλῶ πρὸς μύρα *AP*11.3; π. τινί τι Stratt.13.1, cf. X.*Hier*.1.13 (Pass.); τι πρός τινας Hdt.9.80, Pl.*Lg*.741b; ὑπὸ κήρυκος π. τὰ κοινά D.51.22: abs., *carry on business, trade*, ἐν τῇ πόλει *OGI*629.83 (Palmyra, ii A.D.); π. πρός τινα *deal with* one, Ar.*Ach*.722; π. πάλιν *retail*, Pl.*Plt*.260d:—Pass., *to be sold* or *offered for sale*, εἰν ἀγορῇ πωλεύμενα Hom.*Epigr*.14.5, cf. *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.160 (Cyrene), Hdt.8.105; of a person, *to be sold up*, *POxy*.1477.3 (iii/iv A.D.).

2. π. τέλη *let out* the taxes, Aeschin.1.119; μέταλλα Arist.*Ath*.47.2; ὠνάς *SIG*284.28 (Erythrae, iv B.C.).

b. *sell* or *farm out* offices, priesthoods, etc., [τὰς ἀρχάς] Arist.*Ath*.62.1; ἐπὶ τοῖσδε πωλοῦμεν τὴν ἱερωσύνην τοῦ Διονύσου *SIG*1003.2 (Priene, ii B.C.).

3. *sell*, i.e. *give up, betray*, τὰς γραφάς D.58.35; τὰ τῆς πόλεως Id.19.141; τὰ οἴκοι Id.7.17:—Pass., of persons, *to be bought and sold, betrayed*, Ar.*Pax*633.

πωλη, Dor. **πώλα,** ἡ, = πώλησις, Sophr.71 (pl.), Hyp.*Fr*.12.

πωλημα, ατος, τό, *thing sold* or *sale*, *IG*14.426 i 9, 430 ii 23 (Tauromenium), X.ap.Poll.3.127, 7.8.

πωλης, ου, ὁ, *seller*, *dealer*, found only in compds., exc. in Ar.*Eq*.131, 133, 140 (used comically, as the last part of an intended compd.).

πωλησις, εως, ἡ, *selling*, *sale*, X.*Oec*.3.9, Arist.*EE*1232[a]3, *BGU*184.1 (i A.D.).

πωλητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = πωλητής, Ph.1.161; τοὶ π. τᾶν δεκατᾶν *SIG*241.195 (Delph., iv B.C.) *SEG*12.380.30 (Cos, fr. Gela-Phintias, iii B.C.).

πωλητήριον, τό, *place where wares are sold, auction-room, shop*, Hermipp.93 (nisi leg. πωλητῆρα), X.*Vect*.3.13 (pl.), App.*BC*3.23 (pl.).

II. τὸ π. τοῦ μετοικίου the *office of the* πωληταί, *who farmed out* the metic-tax, D.25.57, cf. Hyp.*Fr*.270.

πωλητής, οῦ, ὁ, prop. *seller*, Plu.*Galb*.24: but,

2. at Athens and elsewhere, *officials who farmed out taxes and other revenues, sold confiscated property*, and *entered into contracts for public works*, *IG*1.36.7, al., Antipho 6.49, Arist.*Ath*.7.3, 47.2; also at Rhodes, *SIG*581.97 (ii B.C.); τοὶ π. μισθωσάντω ἀναγράψαι τὸ ψάφισμα ib. 398.49 (Cos, iii B.C.); they also *sold up the metics* who failed to pay their tax, D.25.58.

3. at Epidamnus, an official *who regulated commercial dealings* with the neighbouring barbarians, Plu.2.297f.

πωλητικός, ή, όν, *offering for sale*, τὸ τῆς .. ἀρετῆς π. *the trade of offering* excellence *for sale*, Pl.*Sph*.224d, κατὰ τὸν πωλητικὸν νόμον *IMylasa*208.13 (i B.C.), al.

πωλητός, ή, όν, *for sale*, ἱερωσύνα *SIG*1006.6 (Cos, iii B.C.).

πωλήτρια, ἡ, fem. of πωλητήρ, Poll.3.80.

πωλιείτης, perh. for πωλητής, *Sammelb*.5220.14.

πωλικός, ή, όν, (πῶλος) *of foals, fillies*, or *young horses*, π. ἀπήνη a chariot *drawn by young horses* or (generally) *by horses*, S.*OT*802; so π. ἄντυγες, ὄχημα, ζυγά, ὄχος, E.*Rh*.567, 621, *IA*619, 623, etc.; π. διώγματα pursuit *in a chariot drawn by young horses*, Id.*Andr*.992; in races, π. τέθριππον, opp. τέλεον τέθριππον, *IG*5(2).549 (Arc., iv B.C.); ἵππων πωλικῷ ζεύγει ib. 2^2.2311.52; συνωρὶς π. ib. 4^2(1).101.46 (Epid., i A.D.), *Supp.Epigr*.1.380*b* (Samos, ii B.C.); ἅρμα π. *IG*4(1).101.48, νικάσαντα κέλητι πωλικῶι Kontorini *AER*2.168 no. 74 (Rhodes, i B.C.).

2. *of any young animal*, -κὸν ζεῦγος βοῶν a team of *young* oxen, Alc.Com.14.

3. poet., π. ἐδώλια *the girls'* apartments, A.*Th*.454 (lyr.).

πώλιμος, ον, *for sale*, *PCair.Zen*.225.6 (iii B.C.).

πωλίον, τό, Dim. of πῶλος, *pony*, Ar.*V*.189, *Pax*75, And.1.61, Arist.*GA*748ᵃ29; also, *a young elephant*, Ael.*NA*3.46.

II. *the membrane round the foal* in the uterus, Arist.*HA*605ᵃ6.

III. gloss on ἀκρίς, Sch.Theoc.5.34.

πωλοδᾰμαστής, οῦ, ὁ, = πωλοδάμνης, *PMich.Zen*.71.4 (iii B.C.), D.S.17.76.

πωλοδᾰμαστική, ἡ, = πωλοδαμνική, St.Byz. s.v. Ἄχναι.

πωλοδαμνέω, *break young horses*, E.*Rh*.187, 624, X.*Oec*.3.10; ἵπποι πωλοδαμνηθέντες Plu.2.2e.

2. metaph., *train*, αὐτὸν ἐν νόμοις πατρὸς δεῖ πωλοδαμνεῖν S.*Aj*.549; π. τὴν νεότητα Luc.*Am*.45; νεότης πωλοδαμνεῖται Plu.2.13e.

πωλοδαμνης, ου, ὁ, *horsebreaker*, X.*Eq*.2.2, 3, Porph.*Abst*.3.6.

πωλοδαμνία, ἡ, *horsebreaking*, *Hippiatr*.115, 116.

πωλοδαμνικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for horsebreaking*, λέξις Eust.743.64: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *the art of horsebreaking*, Ael.*NA*6.8.

πωλομάχος [ᾰ], ον, *won in the chariot-race* (cf. πωλικός I), νίκη *AP*15.50.

πῶλος, ὁ and ἡ, *foal*, whether *colt* or *filly*, Il.20.222 (fem.), Od.23.246 (masc.); ἵππους .. τάσας θηλείας, πολλῇσι δὲ πῶλοι ὑπῆσαν Il.11.681; ἐδάμασσε πώλους Pi.*P*.2.8; νεοζυγὴς π. A.*Pr*.1010; κριθῶντα π. Id.*Ag*.1641; ὁ ἔτι ἀδάμαστος π. X.*Eq*.1.1; ἵπποι π., opp. ἵπποι τέλειοι, *IG*9(1).12.18 (Ambryssus, iii A.D.): freq. used by Poets generally for ἵππος, A.*Fr*.326, S.*OC*313, 1062 (lyr.), *El*.705 sq.: in races, πώλων ἀβόλων ἅρμα *IG*2.2326.11; πώλοις τε ἀβόλοις καὶ τελείων τε καὶ ἀβόλων τοῖς μέσοις Pl.*Lg*.834c: metaph., π. Κύπριδος, of courtesans, Eub.84.2.

2. *any young animal*: of the elephant, Arist.*HA*610ᵃ33; camel, ib. 630ᵇ34; κάμηλος π. *BGU*768.2 (ii A.D.); *ass*, Ev.Marc.11.2; ὄνοι π. *PLille*8.9 (iii B.C.); *pullet*, Alex.Trall.5.6; πῶλοι βουβαλίδων Ael.*NA*7.47.

3. in Poets, in fem., *young girl, maiden*, Anacr.75.1, E.*Hec*.142 (anap.); πῶλον ἄζυγα λέκτρων Id.*Hipp*.546 (lyr.), cf. *Fr*.781.21 (lyr.), Cratin.87, Epicr.9; κακῆς γυναικὸς πῶλον E.*Andr*.621: less freq. masc., *young man*, Id.*Rh*.386 (anap.), *Ph*.947; ἀνδρὸς φίλου πῶλον .. ζυγέντ᾽ ἐν ἅρμασιν πημάτων A.*Ch*.794 (lyr.), οἱ κύνειοι π. *AP*12.238 (Strat.).

II. *a Corinthian coin*, from the figure of Pegasus upon it, E.*Fr*.675, cf. Poll.9.76.

III. ἱερὸς π. Ἴσιδος, title of priest in Egypt, *OGI*739.8 (ii B.C.), *PGrenf*.2.20.5 (ii B.C.), *PRein*.10.5, al. (ii B.C.); π. alone, of a priest of Demeter and Persephone, *IG*5(1).1444 (Messene, iv/iii B.C.), Myc. *po-ro* (dual).

πωλοτροφέω, *rear* or *breed horses*, *Gp*.16.1.1.

πωλοτροφία, ἡ, *horsebreeding*, Diotog.ap.Stob.4.1.96.

πωλοτροφικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for horsebreeding*: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη), = foreg., Ael.*NA*4.6.

πωλοτροφος (parox.), ον, *rearing young horses*, Θεσσαλίη *AP*9.21.

2. generally, οἱ π. τῶν ἐλεφάντων their *trainers*, Ael.*NA*16.36.

πωλύπιον, τό, Dim. of πώλυπος, Hp.*Epid*.2.6.29.

πώλυπος πῶληυψ, v. πολύπους.

Πωλώ, οῦς, ἡ, epith. of Artemis on Thasos, *IG*12 suppl. 382, 383; on Paros, suppl. 202.

πωλωνεῖα, τά, *buying of colts*, dub. in *IG*1.462.

πῶμα (A), ατος, τό, *lid, cover*, φαρέτρης Il.4.116, cf. Od.9.314, B.5.76; χηλοῦ Il.16.221, cf. Od.8.443; πίθου, πίθοιο, Hes.*Op*.94, 98; κάδων Archil.4; κεραμίων *PCair.Zen*.481.26 (iii B.C., pl.); [κιβωτοῦ] Plu.*Rom*.28; σιδηροῦν Plb.22.11.16; ἔχει ἡ ἀρτηρία (the windpipe) οἷον π. τὴν ἐπιγλωττίδα Arist.*Resp*.467ᵃ34, cf. *HA*530ᵃ21, al.; ἐπέθηκα τῇ θύρᾳ τὸ π. the stone *that closed* the entrance, Luc.*DMar*.2.2; π. λάϊνον, of a tomb, *IG*12(8).93 (Imbros); *operculum* of univalves, πορφύρας πώματα Dsc.2.7, cf. 8 Eup.2.63; of the Egyptian bean, Id.2.106.

πῶμα (B), ατος, τό, (πίνω, πέπωκα) *drink, draught*, A.*Eu*.266 (lyr.), S.*Ph*.715 (lyr.), E.*Hec*.392 (prob.), *Ba*.279 (prob.), Pl.*R*.406a, etc.; τὰ ἀναγκαῖα π. *drinking water*, Id.*Lg*.844b: pl., εὐτεφέστατον πωμάτων, of Dirce, A.*Th*.308 (lyr.):—the short from **πόμα** occurs in Pi.*N*.3.79 (metaph.), and in later Poets, Call.*Fr*.8.20 P., Nic.*Al*.105, 299, Man.3.71 (poet. dat. pl. πομάτεσσι Hsch.); also in Ionic and later Prose, Hp.*VM*5 (opp. ῥύφημα), Hdt.3.23, Phld.*Mus*.p.51 K., cf. Poll.6.15; but only as v.l. in correct Attic writers, as Pl.*Phd*.117b, *Phlb*.34e:—for **πομάτιον** in *EM*578.8 Dind. restores πόμα τι from Hsch. s.v. μελίτιον.

II. *drinking-cup*, E.*Ion*1212 Hsch.

πωμάζω, *furnish with a lid* or *cover*, Arist.*HA*627ᵇ8, *Pr*.899ᵇ26, Dsc.1.8, Babr.58.2; *cover up, seal*, ἀγγεῖα γύψῳ *Gp*.6.16.1; *stop up*, τρῆμα τῷ δακτύλῳ ib. 7.15.2: generally, *cover*, ὄψιν 1Enoch10.5.

πώμᾰλᾰ, v. πῶ.

πωμαρικός, ή, όν, *of* or *concerning fruit-growing*, *PHamb*.222.18 (vi/vii A.D.).

πωμάριον [ᾱ], τό, Lat. *pomarium, orchard*, *POxy*.707.19 (ii A.D.), *PFlor*.50.12 (iii A.D.), etc., π. φοινίκων *PMasp*.170 (A.D. 564).

πωμάρίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *fruiterer*, *POxy*.1917.75 (vi A.D.), *BGU*643 (v/vi A.D.), etc.: fem. **-ίτισσα** [ῑτ], ἡ, *PKlein.Form*.809 (vi A.D.).

πωμαστέον, *one must cover up*, τι *Gp*.7.15, 1, 9.11.3.

πωμᾰτίας, ου, ὁ, (πῶμα A) *a snail, which* in winter *shuts up its shell with a lid*, *Helix pomatia*, Dsc.2.9.

πωμᾰτίζω, = πωμάζω, Gal.*UP*4.8 (Pass.), 14.291, v.l. in Dsc.2.76.9 (Pass.).

πωμάτιον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of πῶμα A, *little lid*, Sor.1.71, *Gloss*.

II. = πωματίας, *Gp*.20.29.

πωνίω, v. φωνέω.

πῶννα· γραφίον, λύπη, Hsch.

πώνω, Dor. and Aeol., = πίνω, Alc.20, 52, Eub.12; μαστὸς τὸν ἔπωνε Call.*Cer*.96.

πωλογία, written for ποιολογία, *PLille*5.2, al. (iii B.C.).

πῶμαι· φοραί (Dor.), Hsch. (fort. ἐπωπᾷ· ἐφορᾷ).

πώποκα, Dor. for sq., οὐ πώποκα Epich.1701, see also πήποκα.

πώποτε, (πω, ποτέ) *ever yet*, in early Ep. always with neg. and best written divisim, οὐ γάρ πώ ποτέ μ᾽ ὧδέ γ᾽ ἔρως φρένας ἀμφεκάλυψεν Il.3.442, cf. Hes.*Op*.650, etc. (referring to fut., οὐκ ἄν πώ ποτ᾽ ἐγώ .. ἐλθοίμην Batr.178); usu. preceded by neg. in post-Hom. writers, but πώ ποτ᾽ οὐδαμοῖ Ar.*V*.1188: c. fut. in later Gr., κακία οὐχ εὑρεθήσετα ἐν σοὶ π. LXX1Ki.25.28; οὐ μὴ διψήσει π. Ev.Jo.6.35, cf. *PMag.Par*.1.291; also οὐ μὴ γένωνται καθαραὶ π. *UPZ*78.27 (ii B.C.); μηδ᾽ ὄψον .. μετὰ τούτου π. δαίσῃ Cratin.Jun.8: with pres., *PMag.Leid.V*.11.30; cf. οὐ π., μὴ π., οὐδεπώποτε, μηδεπώποτε, followed by neg., ὅτι πώποτε οὐκ ἐρρέθη λόγος τοιοῦτος περὶ Σουσαννης Thd.*Su*.27.

II. sts., later, without a neg.,

1. with questions which imply a neg. (cf. πω II), ποῦ γὰρ π. ἄνευ νεφελῶν ὕοντ᾽ ἤδη τεθέασαι*;* Ar.*Nu*.370; ἤδη π. του ἤκουσας*;* Pl.*R*.493d, cf. X.*Mem*.2.2.7, etc.: c. fut., τίς γὰρ ἁλώσεται π.*;* D.45.45 (s.v.l.).

2. with a conditional clause, εἴ που ξένον τις ἠδίκησε πώποτε Ar.*Ra*.147, cf. *V*.556, *Ach*.405, Pl.*Tht*.196a, etc.

3. after Relatives, οὕς φαμεν πώποτέ τι .. πρᾶξαι Id.*R*.352c; ἄλλον ὅστις πώποτέ τι γέγραφεν ἢ γράψει Id.*Phdr*.258d; ὅσοι ἐμοῦ π. ἀκηκόατε Id.*Ap*.19d, cf. D.2.5, 4.50, al.

4. with the Art. and Part., οἱ π. γενόμενοι who *ever yet* existed, Isoc.10.38, cf. 16.33, Pl.*Phd*.116c, etc.: the Part. may be omitted, οἱ π. προδόται Lycurg.134; μεγίστους τῶν π. X.*HG*3.5.14, cf. *PLips*.119^{v}.ii 4 (iii A.D.).

πώπως, *in any way whatever*, τὰ ἀφιερωμένα πόπως (*sic*) *SEG*32.1423.12 (Syria, A.D. 192/3).

πωρεία λίθος, = πώρινος λίθος, Str.17.1.34.

πωρέω, = πενθέω, Hsch.; Elean, acc. to Sch.S.*OC*14, Suid. s.v. ταλαίπωρος.

πωρη, ὃ δηλοῖ τὸ πένθος, Sch.E.*Or*.392 (expl. of ταλαίπωρος).

πωρητύς [ῡ], ύος, ἡ, *misery, distress*, Antim.56, Hsch.

πωρίᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *callus on the eyelid*, Gal.14.767.

πωρίδιον [ῐδ], τό, Dim. of πῶρος 4, Ruf.*Ren.Ves*.3.1.

πώρῐνος λίθος, = πῶρος I, Hdt. 5.62, Ar.*Fr*.510 (pl.), Paus.6.19.1; πατόμια .. π. *SIG*1182.12 (Ephesus, iii B.C.); λιθουργοῖς τῶν π. *IG*1.336.10.

πωρίον, τό, Dim. of πῶρος, *small callus*, Heliod.ap.Orib.45.5.3.

πωροειδής, ές, *like* πῶρος I, λίθος Aret.*SD*2.3; of gall-stones, Gal.8.384.

πωροκήλη, ἡ, *hard tumour of the testicle*, Id.19.448, Poll.4.203, Paul.Aeg.6.63.

πωρολῠτικός, ή, όν, *softening callosities*, ib. 109.

πωρόμφᾰλον, τό, *stony concretion in the navel cavity*, Gal.;19.445.

πωροποιέομαι, Pass., = πωρόομαι, πεπωροποιημένης τῆς οὐρήθρας Antyll.ap.Orib.50.3.3.

πῶρος, ὁ, a *stone* used in building, described by Thphr.*Lap*.7 (where πόρος), Plin.*HN*36.132, as *a kind of marble*, like the Parian in colour and solidity, but lighter; but ἐπιχώριος π., of the local *conglomerate* of Olympia, Paus.5.10.2; πώρου cj. for πόρου in Gal.6.57 (= Orib.5.1.4); cf. πώρινος λίθος: pl., of stone used for substructures, *IG*7.3073.9, al. (Lebad., ii B.C.); τῶν εἰς τὰν στοιβὰν π. ib. 4^{2}(1).106i17 (Epid., iv B.C.); τῶν εις τὰ ἀντιθέματα π. τομᾶς ib. 71.

2. *stalaclite* in caverns, Arist.*Mete*.388^{b}26.

3. *chalkstone*, formed in the joints, Id.*HA*521^{a}21, Dsc.5.93.

4. *stone* in the bladder, Hp.*Nat.Hom*.14, Ruf.*Ren.Ves*.13.

b. stone-like tumour in other parts of the body, Orib.45.6.1, 7.

5. metaph., πῶροι γῆς τὰ μάρμαρα M.Ant.9.36.

πωρός, ά, όν, etym. of ταλαίπωρος in Gramm.; *miserable*, Hsch.; *blind*, Suid.

πωρόω, (πῶρος) *petrify*, λίθος πεπωρωμένος Ael.*NA*10.13.

II. *cause a stone* or *callus to form*:—Pass., of *a stone forming* in the bladder, Hp.*Aër*.9.

2. *unite fractured bones by a callus*, Id.*Fract*.47 (Pass.), Dsc.1.70, 84:—Pass., *become hard*, Arist.*Aud*.802^{b}8, Thphr.*HP*4.15.2; *become thickened, coagulated*, Hp.*Steril*.222.

III. in Pass., *become insensible*, of the flesh, ὑπὸ τῆς πεπωρωμένης ἐκ οὗ στέατος σαρκός Nymphis16: metaph., *become insensible, obtuse*, or *blind*, of the heart, Ev.Marc.6.52, 8.17, Ep.Rom.11.7; πεπώρωνται γὰρ ἀπὸ ὀργῆς οἱ ὀφθαλμοί μου LXXJb.17.7.

πωρώδης, ες, *like* πῶρος, Gal.6.760, Hsch.s.v. σπῖδος.

πωρωμα, ατος, τό, *hardened part, callus*, Hp.*Fract*.47, Poll.4.203.

πωρωσις, εως, ἡ, *process by which the extremities of fractured bones are reunited by a callus*, Hp.*Fract*.23 (pl.), Art.15, Gal.1.387.

II. metaph., *obtuseness, blindness*, τῆς καρδιάας Ev.Marc.3.5, Ep.Eph.4.18: abs., Ep.Rom.11.25.

πῶς, Ion. **κῶς,** interrog.Adv. of Manner, *how?* Il.1.123, etc.; sts. to express displeasure, 4.26, S.*OT*391, *Ph*.1031, *Tr*.192; to express astonishment or doubt, π. εἶπας*;* A.*Pers*.798, S.*El*.407, etc.; π. λέγεις*;* Id.*Ph*.1407; π. φῄς*;* A.*Ag*.268, E.*El*.575; π. τοῦτ᾽ ἔλεξας*;* A.*Pers*.793; π. τοῦτ᾽ εἶπες αὖ*;* Pl.*Plt*.309c; also π. μὴ φῶμεν ..*;* surely we must, Id.*Tht*.161e.

b. in dialogue, to ask explanation, with a repetition of a word used by the previous speaker, δίκαια—Answ. π. δίκαια*;* S.*OC*832; μὴ δίκαιος ὤν—Answ. π. μὴ δίκαιος*;* Id.*Tr*.412; συμβολάς—Answ. π. συμβολάς*;* Alex.143; πῶς alone, *how so*, π., ὅς γε ..*;* S.*Ph*.1386.

2. with a second interrog. in the same clause, π. ἐκ τίνος νεώς ποτε .. ἥκετε*; how* and by what ship ..? E.*Hel*.1543; τί τἀμὰ—π. ἔχει—θεσπίσματα*;* ib. 873; π. τί τοῦτο λέγεις*; how* say you and what? Pl.*Ti*.22b, cf. *Tht*.146d, 208e, etc.

3. c. gen. modi, π. ἀγῶνος ἥκομεν*; how* are we come off in it? E.*El*.751; π. ἔχει πλήθους ἐπισκοπεῖ Pl.*Grg*.451c.

4. with Verbs of selling, *how? at what price?* π. ὁ σῖτος ὤνιος*;* Ar.*Ach*.758, cf. *Eq*.480; τὰ δ᾽ ἄλφιθ᾽ ὑμῖν π. ἐπώλουν*;*—Answ. τεττάρων δραχμῶν .. τὸν κόφινον Stratt.13.

II. with other Particles, π. ἂν ..*;* π. κε(ν) ..*; how possibly ..?* π. ἂν ἔπειτ᾽ ἀπὸ σεῖο .. λιποίμην οἶος*;* Il.9.437, cf. Od.1.65, etc.; π. ἃ γένοιτ᾽ ἂν .. ποδῶν ἔκμακτρον*;* E.*El*.534: so with indic., Il.22.202, E.*Alc*.96 (lyr.), etc.

b. in Trag., π. ἂν c. opt. is freq. used to express a wish, *O how* might it be? i.e. *would that* it might ..! π. ἂν θάνοιμι*;* π. ἂν ὀλοίμην*;* etc., S.*Aj*.388 (lyr.), E.*Supp*.796 (lyr.), cf. *Hipp*.208 (anap.), 345; rare in Com., Ar.*Th*.22 (a trace of this usage appears in Hom.,

Od.15.195): in later Prose, π. ἂν γένοιτο ἑσπέρα; LXXDe.28.67; also with aor. subj. (without ἄν), π. κοιμηθῶ; M.Ant.9.40; π. μή μοι γέγας λέων ἐπιφανῇ; Arr.*Epict*.4.10.10; with pres., π. μὴ χρήζω; M.Ant. l.c.

2. π. ἄρα ..; in reply, *how then?* π. τ' ἄρ' ἴω ..; Il.18.188, cf. Od.3.22, *h.Ap*.19, 207.

3. π. γὰρ ..; also in reply, as if something had gone before, [*that cannot be*], *for how can ..?* Il.1.123, Od.10.337, etc.; π. γὰρ κάτοιδα; S.*Ph*.250, cf. 1383; v. infr. III. 1.

4. π. δὲ ..; to introduce a strong objection, π. δὲ σὺ νῦν μέμονας, κύον ἀδδεές ..; Il.21.481, cf. Od.18.31; δόξει δὲ π.; A.*Pr*.261.

5. π. δή; *how in the world?* π. δὴ φῂς πολέμοιο μεθιέμεν; Il.4.351, cf. 18.364, A.*Ag*.543, etc.; also π. γὰρ δή ..; Od.16.70; π. δῆτα ..; A.*Ag*.622, 1211, Ar.*Nu*.79, etc.

6. π. καὶ ..; *just how ..?* E.*Hec*.515, *Ph*.1354, etc.; π. δὲ καὶ ..; A.*Pers*.721, v. καί B. 6; but καὶ π. ..; to introduce an objection, E.*Ph*.1348, v. καί A. II. 2: hence καὶ π.; alone, *but how? impossible!* Pl.*Alc*.1.134c, *Tht*.163d, etc.

7. π. οὐ ..; *how not so ..?* i.e. *surely it is so* .., π. οὐ δεινὰ εἴργασθε; Th.3.66, cf. Ar.*Nu*.398, D.18.273.

8. π. οὖν ..; like π. ἄρα ..; A.*Supp*.297.340, S.*OT*568, etc.; π. ἂν οὖν .. with opt., A.*Pers*.243, E.*IT*98.

9. π. ποτε ..; *how ever ..?* S.*OT*1210 (lyr.), *Ph*.687 (lyr.).

III. πῶς folld. by several of the above-named Particles is freq. used in elliptical sentences, as,

1. π. γάρ; inserted parenthet. in a negative sentence, *for how is it possible? how can* or *could it be?* hence in emphatic denial, κἀγὼ μὲν οὐκ ἔδρασα, τοῦτ' ἐπίσταμαι, οὐδ' αὖ σύ· π. γάρ; Id.*El*.911; οὐκ ἀπορῶν (π. γάρ;), ὅς γε .. D.18.312, cf. 21.217, Pl.*Sph*.263c, etc.; οὐδ' ἐπὶ τὴν ἑστίαν καταφυγών (π. γὰρ ἄν;), ὅστισ .. Lys.1.27; π. γὰρ οὔ; *how can it but be?* i.e. *it must be so*, A.*Ch*.754, S.*El*.1307, Pl.*Tht*.160c, al.; π. γάρ; (sc. ἄλλως ἔχει) is so used in S.*Aj*.279.

2. π. δή; *how so?* A.*Eu*.601, Ar.*Nu*.664, 673, etc.; π. δῆτα; Pl.*Grg*.469b; π. δαί; Ar.*V*.1212.

3. π. δ' οὔ; like π. γὰρ οὔ; (v. supr. I), Pl.*Tht*.153b, *R*.457a; π. δ' οὐχί; S.*OT*1015, Ar.*Pax*1027; parenthetically, S.*OT*567; π. δ' αὐκ ἄν ..; A.*Pr*.759.

4. π. οὖν; *how* then? *how* next? E.*Med*.1376, *Hipp*.598, 1261, D.19.124; π. αὖν ἄν ..; X.*Mem*.1.2.64.

5. π. δοκεῖς; parenthet., in conversation, *how* think you? hence (losing all interrog. force), = λίαν, *wonderfully*, Ar.*Pl*.742, *Nu*.881, *Ach*.24;, E.*Hec*.1160 also π. οἴει σφόδρα Id.*Ra*.54; cf. δοκέω I. 2.

IV. π. in indirect questions for ὅπως, A.*Eu*.677, S.*Tr*.991 (anap.), Ar.*Eq*.614, X.*Mem*.1.2.36, etc.; ἐθαύμαζον ἂν π. .. ἔδεισαν *IG*12(3).174.28 (Cnidus, Epist. Aug.); ζητηθήσεται π. ὅτι καὶ τοῦτο ἀληθές ἐστι S.E.*M*.8.16.

V. in exclamations, ὦ π. πονηπόν ἐστιν ἀνθρώπου φύσις τὸ σύολον Philem.2; π. δυσκόλως ..! Ev.Marc.10.23.

πως, Ion. **κως**, enclit. Adv. of Manner, *in any way, at all, by any means*, οὐ μέν π. ἅλιον πέλει ὅρκιον Il.4.158, cf. Od.20.392; ἀλλὰ μὴ γένοιτό π. A.*Ag*.1249; cf. οὔπως, μήπως: freq. after other Advbs. of Manner, ὧδέ π. *somehow* so, X.*Cyr*.3.3.7; ἄλλως π. *in some* other *way*, Id.*An*.3.1.20; πεχνικῶς π. ib. 6.1.5; εὐσχημόνως π. Id.*Cyr*.1.3.9; sometimes merely to qualify their force, when it cannot be always rendered by any one English equivalent, ἀεί π. Il.12.211; μάλα π. 14.104, X.*Cyr*.4.5.54; μόγις π. Pl.*Prt*.328d, etc.: with Verbs, καὶ ἔτυχέ κως τοῦ μάγου Hdt.3.78, cf. 150; τὸ γὰρ κάταγμα τυγχάνω ῥίψασά π. S.*Tr*.695; ἠθάς εἰμί π. τῶν τῆσδε μύθων Id.*El*.372; πράσσοντές π. ταῦτα Th.2.3; ἀπώκνησάν π. Id.3.20; freq. after γάρ, ἔνεστι γάρ π. .. τῇ τυραννίδι νόσημα A.*Pr*.226, cf. *Ch*.958 (lyr.), etc.: most freq. after hypothet. Particles, εἴ πως Od.14.460; ἐάν π. S.*OC*1770 (anap.), *Tr*.584; ἤν π. Ar.*V*.399: expressing uncertainty *I suppose*, Hdt.1.95, 3.108.

II. πως, πῶς, or πώς, *in a certain way*, opp. ἁπλῶς, Arist.*Pol*.1275^{a}16; οὐδ' ὁ ἁπλῶς ἀργιζόμενος, ἀλλ' ὁ πῶς Id.*EN*1106^{a}1; ἀλλὰ πῶς πραττόμενα καὶ τῶς νεμόμενα δίκαια ib. 1137^{a}12.

2. πὼς μὲν .., πὼς δὲ .. *in one way* .., *in another* .., Iamb.*Comm.Math*.13, Them.*in de An*.4.25–28, al.; πῶς μὲν .., ὅλως δὲ .. Arist.*Pol*.1263^{a}26. (πῶς is Adv. of stem πο- (I.-E. *qu̯o*-), whence ποῦ, ποῖ, πῇ, etc.)

πώσποτε, indef. adv., *in any way whatever*, *Sardis*7(1).20.16 (vi A.D.).

πωσφόρος, v. φωσφόρος.

πωτάομαι, Ep. impf. πωτῶντο Il.12.287: Dor.fut. πωτάομαι [ᾱ] Ar.*Lys*.1013: aor. ἐπωτήθην *AP*7.699, (ἐξ-) Babr.12.1:—poet. Frequentat. of ποτάομαι, *fly about*, λίθοι πωτῶντο Il. l.c.; σπινθαρίδες *h.Ap*.442; ψυχαὶ ἀσεβέων .. πωτῶνται ἐν ἄλγεσι Pi.*Fr*.132.1 (sed leg. ποτῶνται); πωτῶντο .. μέλισσαι Theoc.7.142; [αἰετὸς] πωτᾶτ' ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα Q.S.5.437; Ion. impf. πωτάσκετο ἄμβροτος αἴγλη Orac.ap.Marin.*Procl*.28.

πωτήεις, εσσα, εν, *flying*, Nonn.*D*.8.177, al.; of the sun, *PMag.Berol*.2.91.

πωτημα, v. πότημα (A).

πῶυ, εος, τό, pl. πώεα, τά, Ep. Noun, *flock*, in Hom. of sheep, in phrases, οἰῶν μέγα πῶυ Il.3.198, cf. 11.696, al.; οἰῶν πώεα Od.11.402;opp. βοῶν ἀγέλαι, 12.129, cf. Il.11.678, al.; πώεσι μήλων Od.4.413, etc.; πώεα abs., Hes.*Op*.516; apptly. of goats, Opp.*H*.2.500; later πώεα παίδων Nonn.*D*.3.302; νέων ἵνα πῶῡ *GDRK*30.89; ἁλίτροφα π. λίμνης, of fish, ib. 41.33, cf. Opp.*H*.1.66, 2.547.

πῶυξ, ἡ, perh. a kind of *heron*, Arist.*HA*17^{a}9 (v.l. φῶυξ, θῶυξ), cf. Hsch.; **πῶυγξ,** Ant.Lib.5.5, *EM*699.10.

M

M Greek name prob. **σάν** (v. Σ σ B. 2), eighteenth letter in the Etruscan abecedaria (*IG*14.2420) and probably in the oldest Gr. alphabets, occupying the same serial position as the Hebrew Tsade (צ, Phoenician 𐤑 𐤑 *Syria*6.103), with which it may be identified. In many of the oldest Gr. alphabets it represents the sound *s*, for which Ϟ and Σ (twenty-first letter in the Etruscan abecedaria) is an alternative representation preferred in other Gr. alphabets.

It is uncertain whether the letter Ͳ (name and serial position unknown), which represents the sound σσ in *Schwyzer*707 (Ephesus, vi B.C.), 701 *A* 17 (Erythrae, v B.C.), *SIG*4.6 (Cyzicus, vi B.C.), 45.2, al. (Halic., v B.C.) and the third sound (σσ?) in the name of Mesambria in *BMus.Cat.Coins Thrace*p.132, is to be identified with M.

It is also uncertain whether the numerical symbol (= 900), described by Gal.17(1).525, which has this form in *PEleph*.1 (iv B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.22.5 (iii B.C.),*Rev.Phil*.35.138 (Thessaly, iii B.C.), *Milet*.6.39 (ii B.C.), where it forms part of a symbol for thousands, and later the forms Ͳ *JHS*26.287 (Athenian tesserae of iv B.C.), 25.342 (papyri of ii B.C.), *SIG*695.83 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.), *IG*12(1).913 (Rhodes, i B.C.), Ͳ ib. 2.2776.11, al. (ii A.D.), and ϡ (medieval Mss., called παρακύϊσμα in Sch.D.T.p.496 H.), is to be identified wth either of the foregoing. The numerical symbol, in the form Ͳ, follows ω in an Attic. abecedarium, *Bullettino dell' Inst. di corrisp. archeol.*1867.75, and that position tallies with its numerical value, since ω = 800. The extended alphabet used by Archim.*Spir*.11, *Aequil*.2.3 for a diagram ends with ω ϡ Ϙ

ϟ

ϟ Ϙ, **κόππα** (q.v.), nineteenth letter in the Etruscan abecedaria (*IG*14.2420), occurring in *IG*9(1).334.1, al. (Locr., v B.C.), etc.; as numeral = 90, *PCair.Zen*.22.21 (iii B.C.), *PHib*.1.27.55 (iii B.C.), etc.

P

Ρ, ρ, ῥῶ, τό, indecl., twentieth (later seventeenth) letter of the Gr. alphabet: as numeral ρ´ = 100, but ͵ρ = 100,000: reckoned as a semivowel by Arist.*Po*.1456ᵇ28: the name ῥῶ occurs in Ar.*Th*.781 Callias ap.Ath.10.453d, Pl.*Cra*.426c, *BCH*29.483 (Delos), etc.

ῥά [ᾰ], enclit. Particle, Ep. for ἄρα (q.v.), freq. in Hom. and Pi.; less freq. in Trag. (lyr.), ἦ ῥα A.*Pers*.633, S.*Aj*.172; ἤ ῥα ib. 177, B.18.33.—This and κα are the only monosyll. Particles not ending in ε which allow elision.

ῥᾶ, Adv. *easily*, Alcm.42, S.*Fr*.1086, Ion Trag.66. [Codd. vary between ῥᾶ and ῥᾴ; only ῥᾴ (ῥάι) seems to be admitted by A.D.*Adv*.156.8, Eust.163.20, but ῥᾶ is prob. correct Attic. and Dor. for *ῥᾱᾰ whence Ep. *ῥῆα (written ῥεῖα in Hom. but ῥήα in Alc.*Supp*.12.7), later Ion. ῥέα (q.v.); cf. Aeol. βρᾷ.]

ῥᾶ, τό, *rhubarb, Rheum officinale*, Dsc.3.2; growing near the river *Rha* (mod. *Volga*), whence its name acc. to Amm.Marc.22.8.28; cf. ῥῆον.

ῥάας· ῥεύματα, Hsch.

ῥᾰβάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** = ῥάσσω, ἀράσσω, *make a noise*, esp. *by dancing* or *beating time with the feet*, Hsch., Phot.; cf. ἀρραβάσσω.

ῥαββί, *O my Master*, Hebr. word in Ev.Matt.23.7, al.; also **ῥαββονί** or **ῥαββουνί,** Ev.Marc.10.51, Ev.Jo.20.16.

ῥαβδεύομαι, *angle as with a rod*, v. ῥαβδίον I. 2.

ῥαβδηφόρος, ον, poet. for ῥαβδοφόρος, = θυρσοφόρος, Lyc.1140.

ῥάβδιδα· τὰ διδασκαλεῖα, Hsch.

ῥαβδίζω, *beat with a rod* or *stick*, *cudgel*, Ar.*Lys*.587, Pherecr.50, 2Ep.Cor.11.25 (Pass.); ῥ. δένδρα *thresh* trees, to bring down the fruit, Thphr.*CP*1.19.4 (Pass.), cf. *PRyl*.148.20 (i A.D.); ἐλάας Thphr.*CP*5.4.2; ῥ. [κριθάς] *thresh out* barley, LXXRu.2.17; σῖτον ib. Jd.6.11.

ῥαβδίον, τό, Dim. of ῥάβδος, *little rod* or *shoot*, Thphr.*HP*3.17.6, Dsc.1.14; *the wand* of Hermes, Babr.117.9, Arr.*Epict*.3.20.12; ἀπὸ ῥαβδίου οἰακίζεσθαι, of horses, Str.17.3.7.

b. *divining-rod*, LXXEz.21.21 (26) (cod. A).

2. *barbel* or *filament appended to the lips of certain fishes*, which are said ῥβδεύεσθαι τοῖς ἐν τῷ στόματι, ἃ καλοῦσιν οἱ ἁλιεῖς ῥβδία Arist.*HA*620ᵇ32.

3. *iron stile*, used in encaustic painting, Plu.2.568a, Ath.15.687b.

4. of items in temple inventories, ῥαβδία ἀκοντίων *Inscr.Délos*104–28*bB*17, ?λί]θος φηγοειδὴς ῥαβδίωι ἠρτημένος ἀργυρῶι *IG*2.1534.103 (iii B.C.).

5. teacher's *pointer* (or = ῥάβδος I. 7), Eudem.ap.Simp.*in Ph*.732.32.

II. = ἅλιμον, Ps.-Dsc.1.91.

ῥαβδισμός, ὁ, *winnowing*, *threshing*, *PTeb*.119.46 (ii B.C.), *PTeb*.229 (i B.C.).

ῥαβδιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *beater* (prob. in some process of clothmaking), *PMich*.II 123ʳ vi 19, xiv 17 (i A.D.); *fuller*, *BGU*2547.3 (iii A.D.), *thresher*, *BGU*115 i 15 (ii A.D.), *Sammelb*.5124.103 (ii A.D.), al.

ῥβδοδίαιτς [ῐ], ον, *living by the painter's stile* (ῥαβδίον I. 3), epith. of Parrhasius, a parody on ἁβροδίαιτος, Ath.12.543d, 15.687c.

ῥβδοειδής, ές, *striped*, πόα Dsc.3.97; ἄνθος *Gp*.12.37; γόμφοι v.l. for λαβδ- in *Hippiatr*.96.

ῥβδομαντεία, ἡ, *divination by rods* or *sticks*, *Gloss*. Jerome. *in Ezech PL*25.206

ῥβδομᾰχία, ἡ, *fighting with a staff* or *foil*, Plu.*Alex*.4.

ῥβδονομέω, *to be* ῥαβδονόμος, *sit as umpire*, S.*Tr*.516 (lyr.).

ῥβδονόμος, ον, (νέμω) *wielding a rod* or *wand*: hence of the Roman *lictors*, Plu.*Aem*.32; *umpire*, Hsch.

ῥβδοομαι, Pass., *to be striped* (cf. ῥάβδος III), Lyd.*Mag*.1.7.

ῥάβδος, ἡ, *rod*, *wand*, Hom. (v. infr.), etc.; lighter than the βακτηρία or walking-stick, X.*Eq*.11.4 (but = βακτηρία, Ev.Matt.10.10, al.).—Special uses:

1. *magic wand*, as that of Crice, Od.10.238, 319, etc.; that which Athena touched Odysseus, to restore his youthful appearance, χρυσείῃ ῥάβδῳ ἐπεμάσσατο 16.172; that with which Hermes overpowers the senses of man, Il.24.343; that with which Hades rules the ghosts, Pi.*O*.9.33; *rod* or *stick* used in divining, Hdt.4.67.

2. *fishing-rod*, Od.12.251.

3. *limed twig*, for catching small birds, Ar.*Av*.527.

4. *shaft* of a hunting-spear, X.*Cyn*.10.3, 16.

5. *staff of office*, like the erlier σκῆπτρον, Pl.*Ax*.367a, LXXPs.44(45).7, 109(110).2; carried by a βραβευτής, Phld.*Vit*.p.25 J.:—dub. in A.*Supp*.248 for ῥαβδοῦχος.

6. *wand borne by the* ῥαψῳδός, τὸν ἐπὶ ῥάβδῳ μῦθον ὑφαινόμενον Call.*Fr*.138 (= *Fr*.3.10 P.), cf. Paus.9.30.3: hence κατὰ ῥάβδον ἐπέων according to the *measure* of his (Homer's) verses, Pi.*I*.4(3).38(56).

7. *rod for chastisement*, ῥ. κοσμοῦσα Pl.*Lg*.700c; μάστιξ ἢ ῥ. *riding-switch*, X.*Eq*.8.4; ῥ. βοηλάτις ox-*goad*, *APl*.4.200 (Mosch.); ξαίνεσθαι ῥάβδοις Plu.*Alex*.51, cf. *AP*11.153 (Lucill.): of the *fasces* of the Roman lictors, Plb.11.29.6, D.H.4.11, Str.5.2.2, Plu.*Publ*.10, *Luc*.36; πρὸς πέντε ῥάβδους, = Lat. *at* (i.e. *ad*) *quinque fasces* (*CIL*8.7044 (Numidia)), *OGI*543.18 (Ancyra, ii A.D.), *IGRom*.3.175 (ibid., ii A.D.); cf. ῥαβδονόμος, ῥαβδοῦχος.

8. *shepherd's staff* or *crook*, LXXPs.22(23).4, Mi.7.14.

9. ῥ. κληρονομίας *measuring-rod*, ib. Ps.73(74).2.

10. *stitch*, ἔντοσθεν δὲ βοείας ῥάψε θαμειὰς χρουσείῃς ῥάβδοισι διηνεκέσιν περὶ κύκλον Il.12.297 (unless it means *rivets, studs*).

II. *young shoot* of some trees, Ion Trag.40, Thphr.*HP*2.1.2.

III. *streak* or *stripe* on the skin of animals, διαποίκιλα ῥάβδοις Arist.*HA*525ᵃ12; of fish, Clearch.73; of clothes, Poll.7.53; *fluting* of a column, *Supp.Epigr*.4.448.7 (Didyma, ii B.C., pl.); of minerals, *vein*, Thphr.*CP*4.12.6, D.S.5.37; cf. Hsch. *streak* or *shaft* of light, Arist.*Mete*.377ᵃ30, *Mu*.395ᵃ31, Thphr.*Sign*.11.

IV. in Gramm.,

1. *line, verse*, (in expl. of ῥαψῳδός) Menaechm.9 J. Sch.Pi.*I*.4.63.

2. *a critical mark*, like ὀβελός, Hsch.

3. *stroke* forming a letter, Theodect.6.6.

ῥαβδουχέω, *to be a* ῥαβδοῦχος, *carry a rod* or *wand*, esp. as a badge of office, ῥαβδοχε͂ν το͂ς hιεροποιός *IG*1.250A9 (Attica, v B.C.), Hippias.Erythr.ap.Ath.6.259d: of the Roman lictors, *bear the fasces*, D.C.48.43:—Pass., *have the fasces borne before one*, Plu.*Num*.10.

ῥαβδουχία, ἡ, *office* or *duties of a* ῥαβδοῦχος, *BGU*244.14 (iii A.D.), *POxy*.1626.21 (iv A.D.): at Rome, *the insignia of the lictor, fasces*, Plu.*Fab*.4, Cic.16.

ῥαβδουχος (properisp.), ὁ, *one who carries a rod* or *staff of office*:

1. *judge, umpire at a contest*, Pl.*Prt*.338a.

2. *magistrate's attendant, staff-bearer, beadle*, Ar.*Pax*734, *UPZ*3.6 (ii B.C., prob.), *IG*9(2).735 (Larissa, iii B.C.), 1109.24 (Coropa, ii B.C.), Act.Ap.16.35; so, prob., in Th.5.50: esp. at Rome, of the *lictors who carried the fasces*, Plb.5.26.10, etc.: also ῥαβδοῦχοι, αἱ, *female attendants* on Oenanthe, mother of Agathocles, Id.15.29.13.

3. *cattle-drover*, *POxy*.1626.9 (iv A.D.); perh. also *SEG*29.307 (*Corinth*, v/vi A.D.).

ῥαβδοφορέω, *carry a wand* or *stick*, Str.16.4.25.

ῥαβδοφορία, ἡ, *office of* ῥαβδοφόρος, *IG*2.1368.131 (ii A.D.).

ῥαβδοφορικόν, τό, a tax in Egypt, prob. *police-tax*, *Ostr. Bodl*.1.14, 17 (iii B.C.).

ῥαβδοφορος (parox.), ον, *carrying a rod* or *staff*:

1. = ῥαβδοῦχος 2, at Athens, a sort of *beadle* or *constable*, Sch.Ar.*Pax*733 (pl.); in Egypt, *PSI*4.332.11 (ii B.C.), *PPetr*.3p.340 (iii B.C.). *PCair.Zen*.753.73 (pl., iii B.C.); of officials at games, *IG*7.3078 (Lebad., i B.C.); in the mysteries, ib. 5(1).1390.41 (Andania, i B.C.); at Rome, *lictor*, Plb.10.32.2.

2. Astrol., of *the planets* (ἥλιος being the βασιλεύς), Sch.A.R.4.262, cf. S.E.*M*.5.31.

ῥαβδῳδία, -ῳδός, v. ῥαψῳδός.

ῥαβδωμα, ατος, τό, *rod* or *bundle of rods*, Hsch. s.v. σκυτάλια.

ῥαβδωσις, εως, ἡ, *fluting* of columns, etc., *IG*1.374.194, al., Arist.*EN*1174^{a}24 (misunderstood by Mich.*in EN*552.3), *Rev.Phil*.50.67 (Didyma, ii B.C.), Aristeas64, 74, J.*AJ*12.2.9.

II. = *virgultum*, dub. in *Gloss*.

ῥαβδωτός, ή, όν, (as if from ῥαβδόω, cf. ῥάβδος) *made* or *plaited with rods*, ῥ. θύραι *wicker* hurdles, D.S.3.22.

II. (ῥάβδος III) *striped*, ἱμάτια X.*Cyr*.8.3.16; of shells, *ribbed, fluted, keeled*, Arist.*HA*528^{a}25, *Fr*.304; so of a cup, *ribbed*, *IG*11(2).162 *B* 26 (Delos, iii B.C.), Polem.Hist.60; of a kind of sacrificial cake, πόπανον ῥ. *Inscr.Perg*.8(3).161.3 (ii A.D.).

ῥάγα· ἀκμή, βία, ὁρμή, Hsch.; but **ῥαγή** is similarly glossed in Erot.*Fr*.31.

ῥᾰγάδιον, τό, Dim. of ῥαγάς, Cels.6.18.7.

ῥᾰγᾰδώδης, ες, *cracked, fissured*, of soil, *SB*6797.26 (iii B.C.).

ῥάγανον ῥᾴδιον, Θούριοι, Hsch.

ῥᾰγάς, άδος, ἡ, (ῥαγῆναι, ῥήγνῡμι) *fissure* in soil, Ephor.65(e) J., *SB*6797.9 (iii B.C.); *chink, crevice*, LXXIs.7.19, *AP*11.407 (Nicarch.), Zos.Alch.p.186 B.; *crack* or *chap* of the skin, Dsc.1.72, cf. Sor.1.60, Gal.19.446, D.L.1.81, *EM*810.27; *fistula* and *haemorrhoids*, *Gloss*.

II. = σταφυλίς, ῥωγάς, Hsch.

III. = *rima*, γυναικεία φύσις, *Gloss*.

ῥαγδαῖος, α, ον, (ῥάγδην) *furious, violent*, of rain-storms, Arist.*Mete*.349^{a}6, *Aud*.803^{a}5, Plu.*Tim*.28, Luc.*Tim*.3; of lightning, Philostr.*Im*.1.14. Adv. -αίως Aristid. Quint.2.11.

2. of persons, *raging, furious*, Telecl.30, Ar.*Fr*.243, Antiph.7; ὡς ῥ. ἐξελήλυθεν Diph.67; ῥ. ἐν τοῖς ἀγῶσι Plu.*Pel*.1: τὸ ῥ. *violence*. Id.2.447a, 456c. Adv. -αίως *violently*, ἀναχεῖν Dsc.2.74; ὕειν, metaph. of a talkative woman, Lib.*Decl*.26.22.

ῥαγδαιότης, ητος, ἡ, *violence, fury*, Poll.4.22.

ῥαγδην, Adv., (ῥάσσω) *in torrents*, Plu.2.418e codd. (δράλδην Wyttenbach).

ῥᾰγή, ἡ, = ῥαγάς, ῥῆγμα, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.12, al.; cf. ῥάγα.

ῥᾱγίζω, (ῥάξ) *gather grapes*, Theoc.5.113.

ῥᾱγικός, ή, όν, *of berries* or *grapes*, Thphr.*HP*3.18.12.

ῥᾱγίον, τό, Dim. of ῥάξ, *EM*705.52 (Gaisf. ῥαγί).

II. a poisonous *spider*, Philum.*Ven*.15.1, Aët.13.20; cf. ῥώξ.

ῥᾱγοειδής, ές, *like berries* or *grapes*: ῥ. χιτών in the eye, *the choroid membrane*, but including the iris, Herophil.ap.[Ruf.]*Anat*.13, Ruf.*Onom*.153, Gal.*UP*10.4, Poll.2.70.

ῥᾰγόεις, εσσα, εν, (ῥαγή) *torn, rent, burst*, δέρος Nic.*Th*.821.

ῥᾱγολογία, ἡ, *gathering of berries* or *grapes*, Suid. s.v. ἐπιφυλλίδα.

ῥᾱγολογος, (parox.), ον, *gathering berries* or *grapes*, ἐχῖνος *AP*6.45.

ῥᾰγόπους, ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, *with chapped feet*, *EM*810.28.

ῥάγος, τό, = ῥάκος, *PStrassb*.21.24, al. (ii A.D.).

ῥᾰγόω, only in *EM*703.3, and Suid., ῥαγῶσαι· τεμεῖν, prob. f.l. for ῥακῶσαι.

ῥᾱγώδης, ες, = ῥαγοειδής, Thphr.*HP*6.2.9, 7.15.4.

ῥᾰγώδης, ες, *rimosus*, *Gloss*.

ῥᾰδᾰλός, ή, όν, perh. *quivering*, read by Zenod. for ῥοδανός (q.v.) in Il.18.576, Nicaenet.1.4.

ῥαδαμεῖ· βλαστάνει, Hsch.

ῥᾰ́δᾰμος, ὁ, v. ὀρόδαμνος.

ῥάδαμνος, v. ὀρόδαμνος.

ῥᾰδαμνώδης, ες, *like a young shoot*, Sch.Nic.*Th*.543.

ῥαδανᾶται· πλανᾶται, Hsch.

ῥαδάνη· κρόκν, ὁμοίως, ῥοδάνη, Id.

ῥᾰδᾰνίζω, v. ῥοδανίζω.

ῥᾰδᾰνός, v. ῥοδανός.

ῥαδανῶροι· οἱ τῶν λαχάνων κηπουροί, Ταραντῖνοι, Id.

ῥαδές· τὸ ἀμφοτέρως ἐγκεκλιμένον, Id.

ῥᾴδια, τά, a kind of *easy shoes*, Pherecr.227, Pl.Com.251.

ῥαδινάκη, ἡ, Persian name for *a black strong-smelling petroleum*, found at Ardericca near Susa, Hdt.6.119.

ῥᾰδῐνός, ή, όν, Aeol. (βράδινος) [ᾰ], α, ον, poet. Adj. *slender, taper*, ἱμάσθλη Il.23.583; ἄκοντες Stesich.53; κίονες Ibyc.58; of plants, ὄρπαξ Sapph.104; φοῖιξ Thgn.6; κυπάρισσοι Theoc.11.45, 27.46.

2. of the limbs or body, *taper, slim, slender*, πόδες *h.Cer*.183, Hes.*Th*.195; χεῖρες Thgn.1002, cf. *Ath.Mitt*.17.272 (Athens, ii A.D.); μηροί Anacr.66; πῶλοι Id.165 (unless in signf.3); βραδίναν Ἀφροδίταν Sapph.90; παῖς Theoc.10.24; σώματα X.*Lac*.2.5; ῥ. τῷ μήκει τοῦ σώματος Plu.2.723d; of the neck, Aret.*SD*1.8; τράχηλος *AP*5.131 (Phld.); πτέρυγες (of a cicada) ib. 7.200 (Nic.).

3. generally, *soft, tender*, ῥαδινῇ τῇ κόμῃ, of ivy, Ach.Tat.1.15; δέρμα προβάτου ὡς ὅτι ῥαδινώτατον Id.3.21: metaph., *tender* or *mobile*, ὄσσε A.*Pr*.401 (lyr.); and the Gramm. (Sch.A. l.c.) give εὐκίνητος among other interpretations.

ῥάδιξ [ᾱ], ῖκος, ὁ, *branch*, Nic.*Th*.378, 533, Al.57, 331; of the palm, *frond*, D.S.2.53. (Cf. Lat. *radix*.)

ῥᾴδιος (ῥαιδ- correctly in early texts, *PCair.Zen*.367.20 (iii B.C.), etc., later ῥαδ-, Diog.Oen.10, etc.), α, ον: also ος, ον (E.*Med*.1375, Pl.*Plt*.278d, D.*Ep*.3.23), Ep. and Ion. **ῥηΐδιος** [ῐδ], η, ον, as always in Hom.; **ῥήδιος,** η, ον, Thgn.574, 577 (v. infr. B):—Degrees of Comparison: ῥᾳδιώτερος is cited from Hyp. by Poll.5.107, perhaps by error for ῥᾳδιέστερος, which occurs in Hyp.*Fr*.86, Arist.*Pr*.870[b]37 (as Adv.), Plb.11.1.1, 16.20.4. Adv. -έστατα Ph.*Bel*.96.33:—but the form ῥάων, ῥᾶον is more common, Th.5.36, etc.; Ion. ῥηΐων, ῥήϊον, (v. infr. B); Ep. ῥηιτερος Il.18.258, 24.243, etc.; contr. ῥήτερος Thgn.1370; Dor. ῥᾴτερος Pi.*O*.8.60 (ῥαΐτερον codd.); a form ῥάσσων in *EM*158.15: ῥαότερον, gloss on εὐπετέστερον, Erot.p.35 N.: Sup., Att. ῥᾷστος, η, ον; Dor. ῥάϊστος Theoc.11.7 (Adv.); Ion. and Ep. ῥήϊστος Od.4.565; contr. ῥῇστος Timo67.2 (Adv.); Ep. ῥηΐτατος, v. infr. B. III fin.: (v. ῥᾶ, ῥέα, ῥεῖα):—*easy, ready*, and so *easy to make* or *do*, opp. χαλεπός (Arist.*Rh*.1363[a]23); ῥηΐδιόν τι ἔπος a word *easy to understand and follow*, Od.11.146, cf. *h.Ap*.534; οἶμος ῥηϊδίη an *easy* road, Hes.*Op*.292; ταχὺς γὰρ Ἅιδης ῥᾷστος ἀνδρὶ δυστυχεῖ, i.e. least painful, E.*Hipp*.1047: c. inf., τάφρος περῆσαι ῥηϊδίη *easy* to pass over, Il.12.54; ῥηΐτεροι πολεμίζειν ἦσαν Ἀχαιοί *easier* to fight with, 18.258; ῥηΐτεροι .. Ἀχαιοῖσιν ἐναιρέμεν *easier* for them to slay, 24.243; οὐ ῥηΐδι ἐστὶ θεῶν ἐρικυδέα δῶρα ἀνδράσι γε θνητοῖσι δαμήμεναι 20.265; ῥᾴονι ἂν ἐχρώμεθα τῷ Φιλίππῳ we should hav found P. *easier* to resist, D.1.9.

2. ῥᾴδιόν ἐστι is is *easy*, c. inf., ῥᾴδιον πόλιν σεῖσαι καὶ ἀφαυροτέροις Pi.*P*.4.272; τοῖς γὰρ δικαίοις ἀντέχειν οὐ ῥᾴδιον S.*Fr*.78, cf. *Ph*.1395, Ar.*Th*.68, Th.6.21, etc.: c. acc. et inf., τύραννον εὐσεβεῖν οὐ ῥᾴδιον S.*Aj*.1350, cf. X.*HG*6.2.10; χαλεπὸν τὸ ποιεῖν, τὸ δὲ κελεῦσαι ῥ. Philem.27; τὸ ἐπιτιμᾶν ῥ. καὶ παντὸς εἶναι D.1.16; ῥᾶον παραινεῖν ἢ παθάντα καρτερεῖν Men.*Mon*.471, etc.: ῥᾷστοί εἰσιν ἀμύνεσθαι, = ῥᾴδιόν ἐστιν αὐτοὺς ἀμύ νεσθαι, Th.4.10; ῥᾷσται ἐς τὸ βλάπτεσθαι (sc. αἱ νῆες) Id.7.67.

b. also ῥᾴδιόν ἐστι it is *a light matter. you think little* of doing, παρ᾽ ὑμῖν ῥ. ξενοκτονεῖν E.*Hec*.1247.

3. Adv. phrase, ἐκ ῥᾳδίας *easily*, Plot.4.8.1.

II. *easy-going, adaptable*, ῥ. ἤθεα E.*Hipp*.1116 (lyr.); in bad sense, *reckless, unscrupulous*, ῥ. τὸν τ ρόπον Luc.*Merc.Cond*.40, cf. Alex.4; ῥ. τὼ ὀφθαλμώ *having a roving* eye, Alciphr.1.6; cf. B. 1.2, ῥᾳδιουργός.

2. ῥάων γενέσθαι to be *easier*, get *better*, of a sick person, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.34; ὡσπερεὶ ῥ. ἔσομαι shall feel *easier, better*, D.45.57; ταῦτ᾽ ἢν ποιῇς, Ῥ. ἔσει Theopomp.Com.62; Εὐριπίδου μνήσθητι, καὶ ῥ. ἔσι Philippid.18.

B. Adv. ῥᾳδίως, Aeol. Βραΐδίως, Alc.129.22 L.-P., Theoc.30.27; Ep. and Ion. ῥηϊδίως, as always in Hom.; ῥηδίως Herod.7.69:—*easily, readily*, Il.4.390, al., Hes.*Op*.43, Hdt.9.2, etc.; in Trag. and Att. freq. ῥᾳδίως φέρειν bear *lightly* or *with equanimity*, make *light* of a thing, E.*Andr*.744, etc.; ῥ. προσίσταται ib. 232; ῥ. ἀπολείπειν to leave *not unwillingly*, Th.1.2; ῥᾳδίως ἀπαλλάττοιντο αὐτῶν Pl.*Phd*.63a.

2. in bad sense, *lightly, recklessly*, βραΐδίως πόσιν ἔμβαις ἐπ᾽ ὀρκίοισι Alc. l.c. ῥ. περὶ μεγάλων βουλεύεσθαι Th.1.73, cf. Pl.*Lg*.917b; ῥᾳδίως οὕτως *in* this *easy, thoughtless way*, Id.*R*.377b, 378a; ῥ. τολμῶσι λέγειν Lys.19.49.

3. of things, ταλάντου ῥᾳδίως ἄξιος *easily, fully* worth a talent, Is.8.35; οὐ ῥ. *hardly, scarcely*, Plu.*Lyc*.31, cf. 2.39b.

II. Comp., ῥᾶον φέρειν Th.8.89; ῥ. ὀμνύναι κἀπιορκεῖν ἢ ὁτιοῦν nothing so *easy*, D.54.39; Ion. ῥήϊον Hp.*Int*.12; also ῥηϊτέρως, Id.*Mul*.1.1, 26.

III. Sup. ῥᾷστα, esp. in phrases, ῥᾷστα φέρειν S.*OT*983; ὡς ῥᾷστα φέρειν A.*Pr*.104, E.*Hel*.254, cf. *Supp*.954, etc.; ῥ. τε καὶ ἥδιστα βιοτεύειν X.*Mem*.2.1.9; later, ἐκ τοῦ ῥᾴστου D.H.*Comp*.25, Plu.*Fab*.11: Ep. ῥηΐτατα Od.19.577.

ῥᾳδιουργέω, *do things with ease* or *offhand*, οἷα πολλὰ ἡ θεὸς (sc. Εὐχή) ῥ. Luc.*Herm*.71.

2. *act thoughtlessly* or *recklessly, do wrong, play the rogue*, κλέπτει, τελωνεῖ, ῥᾳδιουργεῖ Apollod.Com.13.13, cf. Plu.2.602a; ῥ. ἐν ταῖς ἐφημερίσι *make fraudulent entries*, ib. 829d; of writers on Alexander the Great, Str.11.6.4: c. acc., ἐπιστολάς J.*Vit*.65:—Pass., *PTeb*.42.16 (ii B.C.), διαθήκη ἐραδιουργημένη *PVat*.11[r]7.41 (ii A.D.).

II. *live a lazy life, take things easily*, opp. προνοεῖν, φιλοπονεῖν, X.*Cyr*.1.6.8, 2.1.25, 8.4.5, *Oec*.20.17, *Hier*.8.9, etc.:—Pass., γνοὺς πλεῖστα (v.l. πλείστους) ῥᾳδιουργεῖσθαι Id.*Lac*.5.2.

III. c. acc., *treat slightingly, neglect*, τὴν ἀλήθειαν Philostr.*Im*.1.12.

ῥᾳδιούργημα, ατος, τό, *misdeed, villany*, D.H.1.77, Act.Ap.18.14, Plu.*Pyrrh*.6.

ῥᾳδιουργία, ἡ, *self-indulgence*, X.*Cyr*.1.6.34 (prob. the interpr. εὐκολία in Phot., Suid., etc., refers to this passage), δίχα .. οἱασδήποτε ῥαδηουργίας *PColl.Youtie*92.35 (A.D. 569).

2. *laziness, sloth*, ib. 7.5.74, *Mem*.2.1.20.

II. *knavery*, *PEnteux*.30.11 (iii B.C.), Plb.12.9.5, 13.4.4; δόλος καὶ ῥ. Act.Ap.13.10, etc.; of historians, Plb.12.25[E].2; *fraud*, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.16.

ῥᾳδιουργός, όν, prop. *doing things easily*, only in bad sense, *unscrupulous, reckless*, ῥ. εἶναι ἐν τοῖς λόγοις καὶ ἐν τοῖς ἔργοις Arist.*VV*1251[a]20: as Subst., *bandit*, Plb.4.29.4, *Supp.Epigr*.2.292.9 (Delph., i B.C.), Plu.2.602a, Arr.*Epict*.3.22.93; esp. for πλαστογράφος, *forger*, Hsch., Phot., Suid.

2. of things, opp. ἁγνός, *impure*, θυσίαι -ότερραι X.*Smp*.8.9: Adv. Comp. -ότερον in this sense, Arr.*An*.2.5.4.

ῥάδις, ὁ (Lat. *radius*) *spoke* of a wheel, ῥ. τορονευτός *Edict.Diocl*.15.5.

ῥάζω, = ῥύζω (q.v.), *snarl*, as a dog, metaph. of men, Cratin.25.

ῥᾰθᾰγέω, *make a noise*, Hsch.s.v. ἐρραθάγει.

ῥᾰθᾰγος, ὁ, = ῥόθος, Sch.Nic.*Th*.194, Hsch.

ῥᾰθαίνω, = ῥαίνω, Hsch. (Pass.); but in Phot., = σπείρω, as Hsch. expl. ῥανάω (v. ῥανᾶται).

ῥαθάμη· ῥαστώνη, ῥᾳθυμία, Hsch.

ῥᾰθάμιγξ [θᾰ], ιγγος, ἡ, *drop*, Il.11.536, Hes.*Th*.183, Pi.*Pae*.7.9, Zos.Alch.p.175 B.

II. of solids, *grain, bit*, κονίης ῥαθάμιγγες Il.23.502.

III. *spot, speckle*, Opp.*C*.2.559, 3.299.

ῥᾰθᾰμίξω, = ῥαίνω, Opp.*H*.5.657 (Pass.), Nonn.*D*.6.256.

ῥᾰθᾰπῡγίζω, (πυγή) *give one a slap on the buttocks*, Ar.*Eq*.796; written **ῥοθοπυγίζω** in Suid. and Thom.Mag.p.325 R.; the latter also cites **ῥοθοπῡγισμός,** ὁ.

ῥᾰθάσσω, = ῥαίνω, in Pass., Hsch., Phot.

II. = πλήσσω, Hsch. (Pass.).

ῥαθμίζεσθαι· ῥαίνεσθαι, Id.

ῥᾱθῡμέω, *leave off work, take holiday*, Plb.10.20.2, Plu.*Sull*.26.

2. mostly in bad sense, *to be remiss, be idle*, X.*An*.2.6.6, Isoc.1.9, *PHib*.1.46.12 (iii B.C.), etc.; w. gen., μαθημάτων Clem.Al.*Strom*.4.5, τοῦ νόμου *Cod.Just*.3.2.4.7, *PMasp*.151.194 (vi A.D.); w. inf., τοῦτο πρᾶξαι *Cod.Just*.1.3.45.6, ῥ. ἐπί τινι D.19.270; περί τινος Plb.2.49.9; τὰ περὶ τὰς φυλακάς D.S.2.18; περὶ τὴν φυλακήν Id.14.88.

3. trans., *neglect*, ἀμπεχονη οὐκ ἐρραθυμημένη Lib.*Or*.11.154, cf. 60.5, *Descr*.29.4. [Freq. written ῥαθ- in codd., but ῥαθ- correctly in *PCair.Zen*.57.6. (iii B.C.), *PHib*. l.c., Phld.*Lib*.p.24 O.; καταρ(ρ)αθ- *PCair.Zen*.408.11 (iii B.C.), *PHib*.1.44.4 (iii B.C.).]; οὐδὲ γὰρ χρὴ μόνας τὰς ἐκπομπὰς κατεπείγεσθαι, ῥαθυμεῖσθαι δὲ τὰ στρατιωτικὰ δαπανήματα *Cod.Just*.12.37.18

ῥᾱθῡμητέον, verb. Adj. *one must be careless*, Lib.*Decl*.47.38.

ῥᾱθῡμία, ἡ, *easiness of temper, taking things easily*, Th.2.39.

2. *recreation, relaxation, amusement*, E.*Cyc*.203, Ael.*VH*9.9: in pl., αἱ ῥ. καὶ αἱ ἀπονίαι καὶ αἱ ἀμέλειαι Arist.*Rh*.1370^{a}14, cf. Isoc.9.42, 45, Plb.10.19.5.

II. mostly in bad sense, *indifference, sluggishness, laziness*, Lys.10.11, X.*Mem*.3.5.5, al., cf. D.9.5; ἐκτήσαντο ῥ. get *a name for laziness*, E.*Med*.218.

2. *heedlessness, rashness*, τοῦ λόγου Pl.*Phd*.99b. [Written ῥαθ- correctly in Phld.*Rh*.2.31 S., *Ir*.p.60 W., *Hom*.p28 O., *IG*5(1).1208.33 (Gythium, i A.D.); Ion. ῥᾳθυμίη is dub. in Hp.*Acut*.47 (cf. i p.lxxviii K.); this group of words is not found in Hdt. or other Ionic texts.]

ῥᾱθῡμος, ον, (ῥᾶ, θυμός) *light-hearted, easy-tempered, frivolous, careless*, ὦ -ότατε Pl.*Tht*.166a.

2. mostly in bad sense, *taking things easy, indifferent*, S.*El*.958, Isoc.9.35; οὐδείς γὰρ ὢν ῥ. εὐκλεὴς ἀνήρ E.*Fr*.237.

3. *lacking in drive, perfunctory*, of literary style, Cic.*QF*2.15(16).5 (Comp.).

II. of things, *care-free, easy*, βίος Isoc.4.108; -οτάτη καταφυγή Id.11.45; τὰ -ότατα αἱρεῖσθαι Pl.*Cri*.45d, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1368^{b}18.

III. Adv. -μως *carelessly*, Pl.*Lg*.659b, etc.

2. much like ῥᾳδίως, *lightly, with equanimity*, ῥ. φέρειν And.4.23, Pl.*R*.549d; ὑποφέρειν Id.*Lg*.879c; ῥ. ἔχειν Isoc.12.17; περί τι Plb.4.7.6: Comp. -ότερον Isoc.6.56, 7.10; -οτέρως διάγειν Arist.*Pol*.1335^{b}17; διακείμενοι Aen.Tact.26.2 [ῥαθυμότερος correctly in *PSI*5.522.4 (iii B.C.), but ῥαιθυμότατε wrongly in cod. B of Pl.*Tht*. l.c. (fol.93^{v}.)]

ῥαθώδημα· ψεῦσμα, Hsch.

ῥαίαν· ὑγείαν, Id.; v. ῥαΐζω.

ῥαίανος, unexpld. adj., cf. ῥαίαν, Hdn.*fr*.p.28 H.

ῥαιβηδόν, Adv., (ῥαιβός) *as if crooked*, Euph.20.

ῥαιβίας· ἀζήμιος δῆμος, Hsch. (cf. ῥαμβάς).

ῥαιβοειδής, ές, *crooked-looking*, Hp.*Art*.45, *Mochl*.1 (Sup.); cf. ῥοικοειδής.

ῥαιβοκερεῖς· στρεβλοκέρατοι Hsch. (ῥαικακερεῖς cod.).

ῥαιβοκρᾱνος, ον, *with crooked head*, κορύνα *AP*6.35 (Leon.).

ῥαιβός, ή, όν, *crooked, bent*, esp. of *bandy* legs (cf. sq.), τὸ ῥαιβόν Arist.*SE*182^{a}2; cf. βλαισός, ῥοικός; also ῥ. γυῖα Nic.*Th*.799; πάγουροι ib. 788; νηρῖται, δράκων, Lyc.238, 917; μηρός Gal.*UP*3.9.

ῥαιβοσκελής, ές, (σκέλος) *bandy-legged*, πάγουρος *AP*6.196 (Stat. Flacc.).

ῥαιβότης, ητος, ἡ, *crookedness*, Eust.914.47.

ῥαιβόω, *make crooked, bend*, Lyc.563, prob. in 262:—Pass., Gal.*UP*3.9.

ῥαῖδα, ἡ, = Lat. *raeda*, *Edict.Diocl*.15.33: gen. pl. written **ῥεδῶν** (v.l. ῥαιδῶν) in Apoc.18.13.

ῥαῖδαστίζει· τὸ σκώπτει Theognost.*Can*.32 A.

ῥαῖδιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., *Gloss*.; written **ῥέδιον** in Hsch.

ῥᾱΐζω, Ion. **ῥηΐζω,** (ῥᾶ, ῥᾴων) *grow easier, more endurable*, of ailments, Hp.*Epid*.2.3.18, 4.56, etc.

2. of persons, *find relief from pain, recover from illness*, Id.*Fract*.5, 19, Pl.*R*.462d, D.1.13; *take one's rest*, X.*Cyr*.7.5.68 (as v.l.); sts. c. gen., ῥ. πόνων *rest* from toil, Memn.4; ῥ. ἐκ νόσου Ach.Tat.4.16; cf. ῥᾴδιος II. 2.

II. trans., *make easier, alleviate* an illness, Hp.*Aph*.5.25. [ῥαΐσαι τρισυλλάβως Ἀττικοὶ τὸ ἐκ νόσου ἀναλαβεῖν, Hsch.3 sg. aor. subj. ῥαείσηι (sic) *PCair.Zen*.263.3 (iii B.C.), ῥαΐσηι *PHamb*.27.8 (iii B.C.).]

ῥαικάμη· ἡ ῥᾳστώνη (*ease*), Theognost.*Can*.32 A.; cf. ῥαθάμη.

ῥαίκερος· χαλεπός, Id.

ῥαίνω, Pi.*I*.8(7).50, Xenarch.7.7: fut. ῥᾰνῶ Antiph.217.12, Lyc.1104, but Att. also ῥᾱνῶ (like φᾱνῶ) acc. to A.D.*Adv*.187.27: aor. ἔρρᾱνα Arched.2.5, E.*Rh*.73, *Cyc*.402 (ἐξ-), *Trag.Adesp*.90; Ion. ἔρρηνα Hp. (v. infr.); ἔρηνα Opp.*H*.2.100: pf. ἔρραγκα (δι-) LXXPr.7.17:—Med., aor. ἐρρᾱνάμην (περι-) Aristobul.6 J., Plu.*Arist*.20, Longus3.28:—Pass., aor. ἐρράνθην Pi.*P*.5.100, Arist.*Pr*.938^{a}35: pf. ἔρραμμαι Persae.ap.Ath.4.140f; later ἔρρασμαι Sch.D. Il.12.431.—Ep. aor. imper. ῥάσσατε Od.20.150, 3pl. pf. Pass. ἐρράδαται ib. 354, plpf. ἐρράδατο Il.12.431 [ᾰ] are formed as if from pres. **ῥάζω,** cf. περιρραίνω I.

I. *sprinkle, besprinkle*, with acc. of the object besprinkled,

1. prop. with liquids, ῥάσσατε (sc. δῶμα ὕδατι) Od.20.150; ῥᾶνον δόμους *Com.Adesp*.1211, cf. Thphr.*CP*4.3.3; ὕδατι τοὺς λειποψυχοῦντας Id.*Fr*.10.6; φόνῳ πεδίον Pi.*I*. l.c.; ἐλαίῳ ῥῖνας Hp.*Fract*.21; ἐκ καλπίδων μύροις ῥ. Plb.30.25.17:—Pass., πύργοι καὶ

ἐπάλξιες αἵματι φωτῶν ἐρράδατ' Il.12.431; αἵματι δ' ἐρράδαται τοῖχοι Od.20.354; αἵματι βωμὸς ἐραίνετ' E.*IA*[1589]; τὰ πρόσωπα διὰ τὸ ῥαίνεσθαι μέλανα γίνεται Arist.*HA*579ᵃ2.

2. also of solids, *bestrew, besprinkle*, [ἵπποι] ῥαίνοντο κονίῃ Il.11.282; ῥ. χθόνα καρπῷ Nonn.*D*.2.65.

3. metaph., ῥ. τινὰ ὕμνῳ, νᾶσον εὐλογίαις, Pi.*P*.8.57, *I*.6(5).21; θεῶν .. ὅμιλον ἀμβρότᾳ ῥαίνοισα μοίσᾳ *IG*4(1).130.24.

II. *sprinkle, scatter*, with acc. of the thing scattered or sprinkled, ῥανῶ τε πεδόσ' ἐγκέφαλον *will scatter* it one the ground, E.*Fr*.384 (dub. l.); ῥαίνειν *sprinkle* (water) on the fish, Xenarch.l.c. ῥαίνειν ὀξίδας ἐς τὰ βλέφαρα *sprinkle* vinegar in their eyes, Ar.*Ra*.1441; ῥ. πυρούς Opp.*H*.2.100; χοάς Lyc.1185.

III. abs. *sprinkle water*, Arist.*HA*620ᵃ12; ῥανίσι ῥ. *let water fall* in drops, Id.*Mete*.374ᵇ1.

ῥαϊξία· τόπος ἴδιος ἰατροῦ ἐν Ταραντίνοις, Hsch.

ῥάϊος [ᾱ], α, ον, Ion. **ῥήϊος,** η, ον, = ῥᾴδιος, Opp.*C*.1.101 (unless ῥήϊον is neut. Comp.).

ῥαιστάζει· πονεῖ, ὠθεῖ, Hsch.; cf. ῥαστάζει.

ῥαιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ and ἡ, (ῥαίω) *smasher*, i.e. *hammer*, Il.18.477 (fem.), A.*Pr*.56, Call.*Dian*.59; masc. in *AP*6.117 (Pancrat.); με χρύσειον ἀπὸ ῥαιστῆρος στήσητε set up a statue of me in *beaten* gold, ib. 7.5:—found in late Prose, Iamb.*in Nic*.p121 P. (pl.).

2. generally, *destroyer*, δαλὸς ῥ. μεγάρων Opp.*H*.5.120.

ῥαιστήριος, α, ον, *smashing, hammering*, ῥ. ἱδρώς *the blacksmith's* sweat or toil, ib. 2.28; ἄκμοσι .. ῥ. *hammered* upon the anvil, ib. 5.153.

II. generally, *destructive*, *pernicious*, ῥ. φάρμακα, opp. ἐσθλά, A.R.3.803: c. gen., ῥ. φάρμακα θυμοῦ ib. 790; νηῶν 4.921.

ῥαιστηροκοπία, ἡ, *working with a hammer*, Ph.Byz.*Mir*.42.

ῥάϊστος, α, ον, Dor. for ῥήϊστος; v. ῥᾴδιος.

ῥαιστότῠπος, ον, *struck with the hammer*, ἄκμονες Man.1.289, 4.124.

ῥαίστωρ· κραντήρ, Hsch.

ῥαιφάσσει· ἁγνεύει, Id.

ῥαίω, poet. subj. ῥαίῃσι Od.5.221: fut. ῥαίσω (διαρ-) 2.49; Ep. inf. ῥαισέμεναι (v.l. ῥαίσεσθαι) 8.569: aor. ἔρραισα, subj. ῥαίσῃ 23.235:—Pass., fut. (in med. form) ῥαίσομαι (διαρ-) Il.24.355: aor. ἐρραίσθην 16.339:—*break, shiver, shatter*, ῥ. νῆα *wreck* a ship, Od.8.569, 13.151, 23.235; ῥ. τινά *cause* one *to suffer shipwreck*, 5.221:—in Pass., ῥαιόμενος *suffering shipwreck*, 6.326; νηῦς ῥαισθεῖσα A.R.2.1112; also φάσγανον ἐρραίσθη it *was shivered*, Il.16.339; τῶ. κέ οἱ ἐγκέφαλός γε διὰ σπέος .. ῥαίοιτο πρὸς οὔδεϊ his brain *would be dashed* on the ground throughout the cavern, Od.9.459; so αἰὼν δι' ὀστέων ἐρραίσθη the marrow *spurted* through the bones, Pi.*Fr*.111.

II. generally, *destroy*, A.R.1.617:—pass., A.*Pr*.189, S.*Tr*.268, *AP*7.529 (Theodorid.).

ῥακά, Aramaic or Hebr. word expressive of contempt, Ev.Matt.5.22, cf. ῥαχᾶς

ῥᾰκᾰ́διον, τό, app. *rag* used as wrapping, ostr. in *ZPE*98.138 no.29.4 (Egypt); cf. ῥακίδιον.

ῥάκανα, or **ῥακάνη,** ἡ, name of a garment, *Edict.Diocl*.7.60, 22.4, cf. Lat. *rachana*, *Edict.Diocl*.19.5, also ῥάχνη.

ῥάκελος, (and **ῥκαλεός**), = σκληρός, Hsch.

ῥᾰκενδύτης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, = ῥακοδύτης, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).165.

ῥᾰκετρίζω, = ῥαχετρίζω Pl.Com.252.

ῥάκετρον, τό, *butcher's cleaver*, Poll.7.25 (v.l. ῥάξ-): Hsch. has **βράκετρον** (Aeol. ?), *pruning-hook*.

ῥᾰκίδιον, τό, dim. of ῥάκος, *little rag*, Paul.Aeg.2.46 (117.27 H.).

ῥᾰκῖνος [ᾰ], η, ον, *ragged*, *Michel*832.17, al. (Samos, iv B.C.), *Schwyzer*462 *B* 37 (Tanagra, iii B.C.).

2. -ον, τό, a substance used in alchemy, Zos.Alch.p.185 B. (s.v.l.).

ῥᾰκιον, τό, (ῥᾰ́κ- *GVI*1920.9 (Athens, i A.D.)), *rag*, χαλκὸν ἀδόκιμον ἐν ῥ. *Inscr.Délos*1450*A*103; app. of a flag, Them.*Or*.16.210b; fig., ῥάκιόν τι τοῦ παλαιοῦ δράματος Ar.*Ach*.415; in pl., id.*Ach*.412, *V*.128, al.; perh. for use as bandages, *IG*1.421.163 (Athens, v B.C.).

ῥᾰκιοσυρραπτάδης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *rag-stitcher*, of Euripides, *who tricked out his heroes in rags*, Ar.*Ra*.842.

ῥακίς, pl. ῥακῖδες, = ὀρόδαμνοι, κλάδοι, Hsch.

II. ῥάκις, perh. Ion. for ῥάχις, Herod.3.50.

ῥακίωσις, v. ῥάκωσις.

ῥακκίζω, v. ῥαχίζω.

ῥακκόδυτος, v. ῥακόδυτος.

ῥακλεός, v. ῥάκελος.

ῥᾰκοδύτης [ῠ[, ου, ὁ, *wearer of rags*, ἐν ἱεροῖς Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).148.

ῥᾰκοδῠτος, ον, *ragged*, στολά E.*Rh*.712 (lyr.); written **ῥακκό-** in Hsch.s.v. κακοείμονας.

ῥᾰκόεις, εσσα, εν, *ragged, torn, tattered*, *AP*6.21.

II. (ῥάκος II) *wrinkled*, χρώς ib. 11.66 (Antiphil.).

ῥάκος [ᾰ], εος, τό, *ragged tattered garment*, δὸς ῥ. ἀμφιβαλέσθαι Od.6.178, cf. 13.434, 14.342, 349 (never in Il.); ἀνθ' ἱματίου μὲν ἔχειν ῥ. Ar.*Pl*.540; ῥ. φορεῖ Antiph.204.6, *PPetr*.3p.115 (iii B.C.), cf. Philem.146: freq. in pl. ῥάκεα, Att. ῥάκη, *rags, tatters* Od.14.512, 18.67, 74, 19.507, al., Hdt.3.129, S.*Ph*.39, 274; ἐν ῥάκεσι περιφθείρεσθαι Isoc.*Ep*.9.10.

2. generally, *strip of cloth*, ῥάκεα φοινίκεα Hdt.7.76, cf. Ev.Matt.9.16, Arr.*Tact*.35.3: of flesh torn to *rags*, σώματος ῥ. A.*Pr*.1023.

3. collectively, *rag, lint*, Hp.*Morb*.2.36; ῥάκη λινᾶ Dsc.5.75.15.

II. in pl. also, *rents in the face, wrinkles* Ar.*Pl*.1065.

III. metaph., *rag, remnant*, εἰκάσαι τὸ ἐρείπιον ῥάκει οἰκίας Anon.ap.Arist.*Rh*.1413ᵃ6; of an old seaman, ἁλίοιο βίου ῥ. *AP*9.242 (Antiphil.), cf. 7.380 (Crin.), Luc.*Tim*.32.—The Aeol. form βράκος (q.v.), used of garment, lacks the sense 'ragged'.

ῥᾰκοφορέω, *wear rags* or *tatters*, Sch.Ar.*Pax*739.

ῥᾰκοω, in Pass., *become ragged* or *wrinkled*, of skins of dead animals, Plu.2.642e; ἐρρακωμένα πρόσωπα *wrinkled* faces, Dsc.5.87.12.

2. in Pass., *to be dispersed all about*, τὸ χολῶδες .. ῥακούμενον ἐντῷ σώματι Hp.*Morb*.4.49.

ῥακτήριος, α, ον, (ῥάσσω) *fit for striking with*, κέντρα S.*Fr*.802.

II. μέλη βοῶν ἄναυλα καὶ ῥ. *broken discordant* (ψοφώδη καὶ θορυβώδη Hsch.), Id.*Fr*.699.

III. ῥακτήριον· ὄρχησίς τις, Hsch.

IV. ῥακτήρια· τύμπανα, Id.

ῥακτός, ή, όν, *broken, rugged*, βούσταθμα Lyc.92.

II. Subst. -τός, ὁ *ravine*, Hsch.

ῥακτρια, ἡ, *pole for beating fruit-trees*, esp. *olives, with*, Poll.7.146, 10.130: **ῥάκτριον,** τό, is dub. in Hsch. and Phot.

ῥακχίζω, v. ῥαχίζω.

ῥᾰκώδης, ες, *ragged*, προσκεφάλαια *IG*11(2).147*B*13, χιτώνιον *IG*2.1518.66, χιτωνίσκος D.C.65.20.

2. *wrinkled*, *AP*5.20 (Rufin), Sor.1.88; of the *worn and chafed* skin of bedridden people, Gal.11.132.

ῥᾰκωλέον· ῥάκος, Hsch.

ῥᾰκωμα, ατος, τό, in pl., = ῥάκη, *rags*, Ar.*Ach*.432.

ῥᾰκωσις, εως, ἡ, *a becoming ragged* or *wrinkled*, of the skin, when the flesh under it is shrunk, Sor.2.40, Zen.6.42 (written ῥκίωσις in Diogenian.8.70), in unexpld. context, *CPR*7.8.58 (ii/iii A.D.).

ῥάματα· βοτρύδια, σταφυλίς (Maced.), Hsch.

ῥαμβάς· ὁ δήμιος, Id. (cf. ῥαιβίας).

ῥάμμα (A), ατος, τό, f.l. (ῥάμα, ῥᾶμα codd.) for ῥεῦμα in Apollod.*Poliorc*.183.7.

ῥάμμα (B), ατος, τό, (ῥάπτω) *anything sewn* or *stitched, seam, hem*, Pi.*Fr*.85, Hermipp.48, Pl.Com.36, J.*AJ*3.7.5.

2. *fastening* of a bandage *by sewing* (as ἅμμα by a knot), Hp.*Off*.8.

3. *thread*, D.S.1.87, Dsc.*Eup*.1.200, Gal.*UP*10.12, *APF*2.2.15.

4. *suture* of a wound, *Hippiatr*.71.

ῥαμμάτινος, η, ον, *of suture-thread*, ἀγκτῆρες Heliod.ap.Orib.44.10.4.

ῥαμμάτιον, τό, perh. *small piece of thread*, Anon.Alch.323.3.

ῥαμμάτώδης, ες, *like a thread*, Hsch. s.v. κροσσούς, ἕλιξ τὸ τῆς ἀμπέλου ῥαμματῶδες gloss in Cod.Vat.Gr.23.

ῥάμνος, ἡ, name of various *prickly shrubs*, Eup.14.5, Theoc.4.57, 21.36, Plb.12.2.2, *IG*14.352 ii 32 (Halaesa); *Box-thorn*, *Lycium europaeum*, Dsc.1.90, Paus.3.14.7; ῥ. λευκή (λευκοτέρα Dsc. l.c.) *Stone buckthorn, Rhamnus graeca*, Thphr.*HP*3.18.2; ῥ. μέλαινα *Black buckthorn*, *R. oleoides*, ibid.

Ῥαμνοῦς, οῦντος (contr. from ῥαμνόεις), ὁ, *Rhamnus*, a deme in Attica (named from the ῥάμνοι growing in it), ἡ ἐν Ῥ. θεός, i.e. Nemesis, Paus.1.33.2, cf. Str.9.1.17 and 22; Ῥαμνοῦντι, not ἐν Ῥ., *at Rhamnus*, Lys.19.28, etc.—Hence **Ῥαμνούσιος,** α, ον, *Rhamnusian*, Aeschin.1.157; Ῥαμνόσιοι *SEG*35.24 (Attica, v B.C.), etc.; ἡ **Ῥαμνουσία,** epith. of Nemesis from her temple at Rhamnus, Hsch., etc.; also **Ῥαμνουσίς,** ίδος, ἡ Call.*Dian*.232; **Ῥαμνουσιάς,** άδος, ἡ, *IG*14.1389 ii 2.

ῥαμοσαίτης· κατάρατος, Hsch.

ῥαμφαδέκται· τὸ πυκτεύειν, Id.

ῥαμφάζη· ῥυγχωθήσῃ, Id., cf. Phot.

ῥαμφή, ἡ, *hooked knife, bill*, Plb.10.18.6, Hsch.

II. = ῥάμφος, Id.

ῥαμφηστής, οῦ, ὁ, a fish, prob. = βελόνη, Id.

ῥαμφιον, τό, Dim. of ῥάμφος, Sch.D.T.p.196 H.

ῥαμφιος, ὁ, = πελεκανός, Cyran.96.

ῥαμφίς· νεὼς εἶδος, Hsch.

ῥαμφος, εος, τό, *crooked beak* of birds of prey: generally, *beak, bill*, Ar.*Av*.99, Pl.Com.138, Call.*fr*.647 Pf. Plu.2.980e; cf. ῥύγχος.

ῥαμφώδης, ες, *beak-shaped*, Philostr.*VS*2.6.

ῥαμψός, ή, όν, = ῥαιβός, Hsch.

ῥᾶνα· ἄρνα, Ῥωμαῖοι δὲ βάτραχον, Id. (cf. ῥήν, also ϝρᾶνον [cod. τρανόν]· ἑξαμηνιαῖον πρόβατον, Id.).

ῥανᾶται· πλανᾶται, σπείρεται, Id.

ῥᾰνίζω, = ῥαίνω, Poll.10.30, *Suppl.Hell*.975.4 (iii B.C.).

ῥᾰνίς, ίδος, ἡ, (ῥαίνω) *drop*, πέτρην κοιλαίνει ῥ. ὕδατος ἐνδελεχείῃ Choeril.10, cf. Acus.4 J.; ὑγραὶ ῥ. E.*Ion*106 (anap.); δρόσου Id.*Andr*.227, LXXWi.11.22; ῥ. βέβληκέ με a rain-*drop*, Ar.*Ach*.171, cf. Arist.*Mete*.349[b]31, 374[a]9.

2. *semen virile*, *AP*10.45 (Pall.).

3. metaph., *drop, spot*, τὰ πτίλα ἔχει ῥανίδας Ael.*NA*17.23, cf. 38; αἱ τοῦ χρυσοῦ ῥ. Philostr.*VA*3.48.

ῥᾰνσις, εως, ἡ, (ῥαίνω), *sprinkling* of temple with wine, *SB*9199.15, 16, 19 (ii A.D.); written ρεανσις *Stud.Pal*.22.183.109 (ii A.D.); cf. ῥάντης.

ῥαντήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (ῥαίνω) *one who wets*, esp. of *the inner corner of the eye*, Nic.*Th*.673, cf. Poll.2.71.

II. *sprinkler*, (a vessel), *Mon.Ant*.23.150 (Cilicia, i/ii A.D.).

ῥαντήριος, α, ον, *of* or *for sprinkling*, πέδον ῥ. *besprinkled, reeking*, with blood, A.*Ag*.1092; Pors. read πέδου ῥαντήριον (as Subst.) *defilement*; and, in the same sense, Dobree suggested the compd. πεδορραντήριον.

II. ῥαντήριον, τό, = περιρραντήριον, *BCH*35.286 (Delos, ii B.C.), 54.98 (ibid., ii B.C.). **-της,** ου, ὁ, *sprinkler*, of priestly official or servant, *Gnomol.Vat*. in *WS*11.230 no.527, cf. *POxy*.1050.17 (ii/iii A.D.), *BGU*185.10 (ii A.D.; ρεαντης, cf. ῥάνσις) dub. in *IG*5(1).197 (Sparta); as surname or title, Paus.5.21.12.

ῥαντίζω, = ῥαίνω, Ep.Hebr.9.13, 19, 21:—Pass., *to be sprinkled*, LXXLe.6.27, al., Ath.12.521a, Alex.Trall.*Febr*.4.

II. of the effect, *purify*, LXXPs.50(51).7; ἐρραντισμένοι τὰς καρδίας ἀπὸ συνειδήσεως πονηρᾶς Ep.Hebr.10.22.

III. ῥαντίζει· σκώπτει, Hsch.

ῥαντισμα, ατος, τό, name of a skin affection, περὶ τὰς ὄψεις Vett.Val.110.17.

ῥαντισμός, ὁ, *sprinkling*, ὕδωρ ῥαντισμοῦ LXXNu.19.9 sq.; αἷμα ῥαντισμοῦ Ep.Hebr.12.24, cf. 1Ep.Pet.1.2.

ῥαντοπόλιος, ον, *having a sprinkling of grey hairs*, gloss on μεσαιπόλιος, Sch.Gen.Il.13.361.

ῥαντός, ή, όν, *sprinkled*: hence, *speckled* or *spotted*, μᾶζα Hp.*Vict*.2.40, 3.82; ἄρτος *Supp.Epigr*.4.518 (Ephesus, i/ii A.D.); of animals, *PSI*6.569.10 (iii B.C.), v.l. in LXXGe.30.32; of *veined* marble, σκούτλη ῥ. *Ephes*.3. No.65p.148; ῥαντά, τά, *beads sprinkled* on the hair, Sext.*Ca*.1.11.

ῥαντρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = περιρραντήριον, *IG*7.3498.18 (Oropus).

ῥάξ, ῥᾶγός, ἡ, Ion. and later Gr. **ῥώξ** (v. ῥώξ (B)):—*grape*, καλὰ ῥάξ *SEG*32.806 (Tyras, *c*.575/50 B.C.), S.*Fr*.398; κατὰ ῥᾶγα βοτρύων for each *grape* in the bunch, Pl.*Lg*.845a; ῥᾶγες βότρυος Arist.*HA*550^{a}28, cf. *Pr*.925^{b}15; ἐν αὐτῷ τῷ βότρυϊ ῥᾶγας Thphr.*CP*5.5.1, cf. 1.21.1, *HP*3.17.6; τὰς σταφυλὰς καὶ ὡς κατὰ μίαν αἱ ῥᾶγες Philostr.*Im*.1.31.

2. generally, *berry*, Dsc.4.51; ῥ. γλυκυσίδης *seed* of peony, Id.*Eup*.2.117; *clove* of garlic, Id.2.152.

3. *a venomous kind of spider, malmignatte*, so called from its shape, Ael.*NA*3.36.

4. pl., *finger-tips*, Ruf.*Onom*.85, Sor.1.3, Poll.2.146.

5. ῥάξ = θηλή, 'in common speech', Eust.1485.59. [In Nic.*Al*.184, ῥᾶγεσσι should be read for ῥᾰγέεσσι.]

ῥάπα, v. ῥάψ.

ῥάπαλος, ὁ, = ῥάφανος, *PJena*3.12 (v A.D.), cf. sq.

II. v. foreg.

ῥαπάνιον, = ῥαφ-, *UPZ*89.15 (ii B.C.).

ῥαπατήν, v. ῥάπα.

ῥαπαύλης, ου, ὁ, *player on a reed-pipe*, Ameriasap.Ath.4.176e (where ῥαππαύλας), Eust.1157.39 (where ῥαπταύλης); cf. ῥάπα.

ῥαπεύς, έως, ὁ, = *rupiam* (*rapium* cj. Salmasius), *Gloss*.

ῥᾰπιδήϊον, τό, synon. of λεοντοπέταλον, Ps.-Dsc.3.96; *rapadion* (with vv.ll.), Plin.*HN*27.96.

ῥαπιδοποιόν· τὸν ποιητήν, Δωριεῖς, ἢ ποικιλτήν, ἢ τὰς κρηπῖδας ποιοῦντα, Hsch.

ῥᾰπίζω, (ῥαπίς) *strike with a stick, cudgel, thrash*, τινα Xenoph.7.4, Hippon.64 (Pass.), Hdt.7.35, 223, D.25.57, LXXJd.16.25, Plb.8.6.6, Phld.*Ir*.p.40 W.; τινὰ ῥάβδῳ *Anacreont*.29.2:—Pass., ῥ. ἐκ τῶν ἀγώνων *to be flogged* off the course, Heraclit.42, cf. Hdt.8.59: Ion. pf. part., ῥεραπισμένῳ νώτῳ Anacr.112 P.

II. *slap in the face* (later for Att. ἐπὶ κόρρης πατάξαι), ἐπὶ κόρρης ῥ. (metaph.) Plu.2.713c; κατὰ κόρρης Ach.Tat.2.24; εἰς τὴν σιαγόνα Ev.Matt.5.39:—Pass., ῥαπισθῆναί τε καὶ πληγὰς λαβεῖν ἁπαλαῖσι χερσίν Timocl.22.5; ἐρραπίσθη τὴν γνάθον Hyp.*Fr*.97, cf. *AB*300; ῥαπίζειν distd. from κολαφίζειν, Ev.Matt.26.67.

III. generally, *strike, beat*, [τὸν ἀέρα] Arist.*de An*.419^{b}23:—Pass., Id.*Mete*.368^{a}16, 370^{a}14, Epicur.*Fr*.398.

ῥᾰπίς, ίδος, ἡ, *rod*, Hsch., Phot.

II. *a kind of shoe*, = κρηπίς, Hsch., *EM*702.33.

III. = γογγυλίς, Hsch.; cf. ῥάπυς, ῥάφυς.

ῥάπισμα [ᾰ], ατος, τό, *stroke*, ἀνθράκων ῥαπίσμασι (Abresch ῥιπ-) Antiph.217.21.

2. *slap on the face*, Ev.Marc.14.65, Ev.Jo.18.22; in Lat. form *rhapismata*, *Cod.Just*.8.48.6; ῥ. λαμβάνειν Luc.*DMeretr*.8.2; ῥ. ἀμφὶ πρόσωπα *AP*5.288 (Agath.).

2. *weal*, *Arch.Pap*.3.418.30 (vi A.D.).

ῥάπισμός, ὁ, *striking, beating*, Corn.*ND*16, Sor.2.31, 37.

ῥάπιστέον, *one must beat*, Aët.9.8.

ῥάπτης, ου, ὁ, (ῥάπτω) *one who stitches, clothes-mender*, Anub. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).208, *PHamb*.56 v 7 (vi/vii A.D.), *Gloss*., *TAM*4(1).132 (Rom.imp.), *Hesperia*41.41 no.33 (*Corinth*, v/vi A.D.), etc.; cf. form *ῥαπτήρ, Myc. *ra-pte*, *ra-pte-re* (pl.)

ῥάπτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for stitching*, Gal.*Thras*.5, Sch.Philostr.*Her*.2.19 (p.464 Boissonade).

ῥάπτός, ή, όν, *stitched, patched*, χιτών, κνημῖδες, Od.24.228, 229; ἐν σκυταρίοις ῥ. Anaxil.18.6; πλοῖα boats *made of hides sewn together*, Str.7.4.1.

2. metaph., *strung together, continuous*, ῥαπτῶν ἐπέων ἀοιδοί Pi.*N*.2.2; cf. ῥαψῳδός.

II. *worked with the needle*: perh. *embroidered*, ῥ. κερβικάριον *SB*9834 b 6 (iv A.D.; sp. ῥεβτόν, for pronunciation cf. mod. Gk. ῥαφτός), hence ῥαπτά, τά, *embroidered carpets*, X.*HG*4.1.30; ῥαπτὴ σφαῖρα a ball *of divers colours*, *AP*12.44 (Glauc.).

ῥάπτρια, ἡ, fem. of ῥάπτης, Eust.1764.60, Myc. *ra-pi-ti-ra*$_2$.

ῥάπτω, Od.16.422, etc.: fut. ῥάψω (ἀπορ-) Aeschin.2.21: aor. 1 ἔρραψα Hdt.9.17, E.*Andr*.911; Ep. ῥάψα Il.12.296: aor. 2 ἔρρᾰφον (συν-) Nonn.*D*.7.152: plpf. ἐρραφήκει (συν-) X.Eph.1.9:—Med., aor. ἐρραψάμην Ar.*Eq*.784, etc.:—Pass., fut. ῥᾰφήσομαι (συν-) Androm.ap.Gal.13.685: aor. ἐρράφην [ᾰ] D.54.41, v. infr.: pf. ἔρραμμαι Ar.*Ec*.24, D.54.35: poet. plpf. ἔραπτο (συν-) Q.S.9.359:—*sew together, stitch*, βοείας Il.12.296: abs., Ar.*Pl*.513:—Med., ῥαψάμενον δερμάτων ὀχετόν *having made himself* a pipe of leather, Hdt.3.9; ῥαψάμενός σοι τουτί (sc. τὸ προσκεφάλαιον) *having got* it *stitched* or *made*, Ar.*Eq*.784; also, *sew on* or *to one*, Id.*Nu*.538:—Pass., ἐρράφθαι τὸ χεῖλος *to have* one's lip *sewed up*, D.54.35, cf. 41; ἔχειν πώγωνας ἐρραμμένους to have beards *sewed on*, Ar.*Ec*.24; ἐν μηρῷ ποτ' ἐρράφθαι Διός *was sewn up* in .., E.*Ba*.243; ἐρραμμένα *stitched work, a cushion* or *pad*, Alex.98.11; χρὴ τὸ ἔποχον τοιοῦτον ἐρράφθαι ὡς .. X.*Eq*.12.9, Myc. pf. part. pass. *e-ra-pe-me-na*.

II. metaph. c. dat., *devise, contrive, plot*, σφιν κακὰ ῥ. Od.3.118, cf. Il.18.367; φόνον, θάνατόν τε μόρον τε ῥ., Od.16.379, 422; ῥάψαι μόρον σοι E.*IT*681; also ἐπ' Ἕλλησι φόνον ῥ. Hdt.9.17; εἴς τινα E.*Andr*.911; ἐπιβουλὰς ῥ. τινί, Lat. *suere dolos*, Alex.98.2: prov., τοῦτο τὸ ὑπόδημα ἔρραψας μὲν σύ, ὑπεδήσατο δὲ Ἀρισταγόρης you *sewed* the shoe but A. put it on, Hdt.6.1.

2. generally, *string* or *link together, unite*, ἀοιδήν Hes.*Fr*.265.

3. ῥάψαντα διὰ βίου τοῖς αὐτοκράτορσι, perh. f.l. in *JHS*42.168 (iii A.D.).

4. ῥάπτουσα, ἡ, name of a plaster, Cels.5.19.6, 5.26.23.

ῥάπυς [ᾰ], ἡ, = ῥάφυς, Glauc.ap.Ath.9.369b, prob. cj. in Gal.6.622.

ῥάριον, τό, Dim. of ῥάρος, Hsch., *EM*702.37, Suid.

Ῥᾱρία (s.v. Ῥᾶρος), *IG*2.1672.119, 120, 253 (iv B.C.).

Ῥάριος, adj. included in alphabetical list, *SB*10769.139 (iii/iv A.D.), perh. pr. n., cf. Ῥᾶρος.

Ῥᾶρος, ὁ, *Rarus*, father of Triptolemus, Paus.1.14.3, Hsch., Suid.; in Phot. **Ῥάρ**:—τὸ **Ῥάριον** πεδίον the field *of Rarus*, where tillage was first practised, and which was sacred to Demeter, Paus.1.38.6, St.Byz.; (without πεδίον) **Ῥάριον,** τό, *h.Cer*.450; **Ῥαρία,** ἡ (sc. γῆ), Plu.2.144b; whence the goddess was herself called **Ῥαριάς,** ἡ, St.Byz. [α is long, *h.Cer*. l.c., so that the accent is prob. not Ῥάρος, as in most codd.:—for the smooth breathing, v. Hdn.Gr.2.402, 940.]

ῥάρος, ὁ, a word found only in Gramm., expld. as = γαστήρ in *EM*702.37, Suid.; as Aeol. for ἔμβρυον in Sch.D.T.p.143 H.; as = ἀμβλωθρίδιον βρέφος in *Lex.deSpir*.p.215 Valck.; as = ἰσχυρός (cf. ῥωρός), Hsch., Phot., Suid. [The breathing is smooth, as in Ῥᾶρος, Sch.D.T. and *Lex.deSpir*. ll.cc.]

ῥάσδον, or **-ος**, name of an ingredient of nard, Aët.1.130, 132.

ῥάσμα, ατος, τό, (ῥαίνω) *shower*, μύρων Duris10 J. (pl.); *sprinkling*, θαλαμίων Critoap.Gal.12.447; ὅσσας εἶχ' Ἀχιλεῦς νῆας τόσα ῥάσματ' ὀφείλεις *PCair*. Zen.535.2 (iii B.C.).

ῥάσσατε, v. ῥαίνω.

ῥάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** (κατα-) Plb.10.48.7, (συρ-) D.H.8.18: fut. ῥάξω LXXIs.9.11(10), (ξυρ-) Th.8.96: aor. ἔρραξα D.54.8, Apollod.Com.22, (συν-) X.*HG*7.5.16:—Pass., fut. (in med. form) ῥάξομαι (καταρ-) Plu.*Caes*.44: aor. ἐρράχθην LXXDa.8.10, (ἐπι-) D.H.8.18:—like ἀράσσω, *strike, dash*, τινὰ εἰς τὸν βόρβορον D. l.c.; *overthrow*, τινας LXX*Is*. l.c.

2. in Ion. form **ῥήσσω,** of dancers, *beat the ground, dance*, ῥήσσοντες ἁμαρτῇ μολπῇ τ' ἰμγμῷ τε ποσὶ σκαίροντες ἕποντο Il.18.571; οἱ δὲ ῥήσσοντες ἕποντο *h.Ap*.516; for which A.R.1.539 has in full, ὥστε .. πέδον ῥήσσωσι πόδεσσι:—so also αἴρῃσιν ὅτε ῥήσσοιτο σίδηρος Euph.51.9; ῥήσσειν τύμπανα *beat* them *violently*, *AP*7.709 (Alexander). [ῥάσσω (ῥάττω) prob. has ᾱ by nature, as shown by Ion. ῥήσσω: cf. ἀράσσω:—the Ion. form is found also in the κοινή, as LXXWi.4.19, Ev.Marc.9.18, Ev.Luc.9.42, Arr.*Epict*.1.20.9.]

b. *dash down*, in pass., Euph.9.6 vGr.

ῥαστάζει· πονεῖ, ὠθεῖ, ταράττεται, Hsch.; cf. ῥαιστάζει.

ῥᾷστος, v. ῥᾴδιος.

ῥᾳστώνευσις, εως, ἡ, = ῥᾳστώνη, Ael.*Fr*.110, cf. 321.

ῥᾳστώνεύω, *to be idle, listless*, τῇ ψυχῇ X.*Oec*.20.18, D.C.38.39:—Med., Zen.1.23, Diogenian.1.21, Hsch., Ael.*NA*16.23:—pf. Pass. in med. sense, [Aristid.]*Or*.54p.652 Dind., Thom.Mag.p.325 R.

ῥᾳστώνέω, *grow easy, become less painful*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.52, Gal.9.703.

ῥᾳστώνη, Ion. **ῥηστώνη,** ἡ, (ῥᾷστος) *easiness of doing* anything, Pl.*R*.460d, *Lg*.684d; opp. χαλεπότης, Id.*Criti*.107c; ῥᾳστώνῃ or μετὰ ῥᾳστώνης *with ease, easily, lightly*, Id.*Epin*.991c, *Lg*.625b; ῥᾳστώνην παρασκευάζειν τινός find *an easy way of doing* a thing, ib. 720c; πολλὴ ῥ. γίγνεται, c. inf., one has great *ease* in doing, Id.*Grg*.459c; ὄχλῳ ῥᾳστώνην φυγῆς παρέσχον afforded an *easy opportunity* of escape, Plu.*Cam*.20; πρὸς τὰς ῥ. for the *conveniences* of getting food, Arist.*Pol*.1256[a]26.

II. *easiness of temper, good nature, mildness*, c. gen. objecti, ἐκ ῥηστώνης (dub.l.) τῆς Δημοκήδεος from *kindness to* Democedes, Hdt.3.136; χάριτι καὶ ῥ. Plb.38.11.11.

III. *relief from anything unpleasant*, μηδεμίαν διδόντα ῥ. [τοῖς ἀδικοῦσι] D.24.69, cf. Lys.13.85; *relief from pain*, Hp.*Epid*.3.17.θ΄; ῥ. τῆς πόσεως *recovery from* the effects of drinking, Pl.*Smp*.176b; ἐκ τῶν πόνων Id.*Lg*.779a; ἀσφάλεια καὶ ῥ. τισὶ ἀπὸ Λακεδαιμονίων Plb.18.14.15.

2. abs., *rest, leisure, ease*, ἐμαυτῷ ῥᾳστώνην ἐξηῦρον found *recreation*, Lys.24.10, cf. Pl.*Plt*.310c, etc.; ὀλίγοις πόνοις πολλὰς ῥ. κτώμενος Isoc.9.45; ἔχει τινὰ ῥᾳστώνην τὸ λέγειν it brings a certain *relief*, D.*Ep*.3.44; ἀναπνοὴν καὶ ῥ. ἐν τῷ καύματι παρέχειν Pl.*Ti*.70d; διὰ ῥᾳστώνην for the sake of *resting*, X.*An*.5.8.16; πρὸς ῥ. καὶ διαγωγήν Arist.*Metaph*.982[b]23.

b. *luxurious ease, indolence*, τῆς ῥ. τὸ τερπνόν Th.1.120; ῥ. καὶ ῥαθυμία *nonchalance, carelessness*, D.10.7, cf. 18.45 (interchanged with ῥαθυμία in Isoc. l.c.).

c. *resting-time, season of calm and tranquillity*, ἐν ἀπεριστάτοις ῥ. σφάλλεσθαι Plb.6.44.8. [Ῥαιστώνη as name of an Athenian trireme, *IG*2.1608.52; ῥαιστ- also in Phld.*D*.3.8.]

ῥάστωρ· κρατήρ, Hsch. (cf. ῥαίστωρ).

ῥατάναν· τορύνην, Id. (cf. βρατάναν, also ῥοταρία).

ῥάτερος, α, ον, Dor. Comp. of ῥᾴδιος (q.v.).

ῥατίζει· πρεσβεύει, Id.

ῥατιχεύειν· καταρᾶσθαι, Id.

ϝράτρα, Elean for ῥήτρα.

ῥατῶνα· ῥεκτῆρα, σφαγέα, Hsch.

ῥαυλόν· ἄγραυλον, ἄγροικον, Id.

ῥᾰφᾰνέλαιον, τό, *oil of radishes*, Dsc.1.37 (as v.l.), in lemmate; written **ῥεφαναιέλαιον,** *POxy*.155.8 (vi A.D.).

ῥᾰφᾰνη, ἡ, = ῥάφανος, Batr.53 (as v.l.), *Hippiatr*.33, Hsch.

ῥᾰφᾰνηδόν, Adv. *radish-like*, of fractures, Erot. s.v. ἀτρεκέως, Gal.10.424, Sor.*Fract*.10; cf. καυληδόν. **-ίδῐον** [ῐδ], τό, Dim. of ῥαφανίς, Pl.Com.171, also **ῥεφᾰν-** *Dura*125 no.861.

ῥᾰφᾰνῑδόω, *thrust a radish up the fundament*, a punishment of adulterers in Athens, Ar.*Nu*.1083, cf. Luc.*Peregr*.9:—hence **ἀπορᾰφᾰνίδωσις,** εως, ἡ, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.168.

ῥᾰφᾰνῑδώδης, ες, *like a radish*, Thphr.*HP*7.6.2.

ῥᾰφᾰνῐνος, η, ον, *of radish*, ἔλαιον Dsc.1.37, *PAmh*.2.93.10 (ii A.D.), Gal.11.750: ῥαφάνινον alone, *PFay*.240 (i B.C.), also **ῥεφάνινος**, Moses Alch.300.17.

ῥᾰφᾰνιον, τό, Dim. of ῥάφανος II, *PHib*.1.34.18 (iii B.C.), *UPZ*89.4 (ii B.C.); cf. ῥαπάνιον.

ῥᾰφᾰνίς, ῖδος, ἡ, *radish*, *Raphanus sativus*, Ar.*Nu*.981, *Pl*.544, *Fr*.253, Cratin.313, Eup.312, Thphr.*HP*1.2.7, Dsc.2.112, etc.: later **ῥεφανίς,** Philum.*Ven*.18.4, *Gloss*.; cf. ῥάφανος.

II. ῥ. ἀγρία *charlock, Raphanus raphanistrum*, Dsc.2.112, Plin.*HN*19.82. [-ῖς, ῖδος in all known passages, though Ath.2.56e says that ι is common.]

ῥᾰφᾰνῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, = ἶρις Ἰλλυρική, Plin.*HN*21.41.

ῥᾰφᾰνος, ἡ, Att. for κράμβη, *cabbage, Brassica cretica*, Ar.*Fr*.109; οἶδ' ὅτι καλοῦμεν ῥάφανον, ὑμεῖς δ' οἱ ξένοι κράμβην Apollod.Car.27; τῆς ῥ., ἣν καλοῦσί τινες κράμβην Arist.*HA*551[a]15, cf. Thphr.*HP*1.6.6, al.; it was boiled for use, Nicoch.15, Alex.286; distd. fr. -ίς by Phryn.11, Hsch.

2. ῥ. ἀγρία, = κράμβη ἀγρία, Thphr.*HP*7.6.2.

b. = ῥαφανίς ἀγρία, ib. 9.15.5.

c. *tuberous spurge, Euphorbia Apios*, Dsc.4.175; also ῥ. ὀρεία, ὀρεινή, Thphr.*HP*9.12.1, Ps.-Dsc.4.175.

II. also, = ῥαφανίς, Arist.*Pr*.924[a]34, *PTeb*.79.22 (ii B.C.), Poll.1.247. (Ion.(?) and late Gr. **ῥέφανος** Hp.*Mul*.2.115, *Gloss*.: v. ῥάπυς.), *AP*9.520 (Alc.Mess.)

ῥᾰφᾰνόσπερμον, *radish seed*, *SB*10532.14–15, 24 (A.D. 87/8).

ῥᾰφᾰνουρός, ὁ, *cabbage-watcher, gardener*, like κηπουρός, Hsch.

ῥαφάσσει· πλανᾶται, Hsch.

ῥᾰφεύς, έως, ὁ, (ῥάπτω) *stitcher, patcher, cobbler*, Poll.7.42.

2. metaph., ῥ. φόνου *planner* of murder, A.*Ag*.1604.

ῥᾰφή, ἡ, *seam*, ἱμάντων Od.22.186; [χιτῶνος] Plu.*Cleom*.37.

2. *suture* of the skull, κεφαλὴ οὐκ ἔχουσα ῥαφὴν Hdt.9.83, cf. Hp.*VC*1 (pl.), Pl.*Ti*.76a, Arist.*HA*491[b]2, 516[a]15; also of the heart and other parts, Id.*PA*667[a]7, 677[b]19; ῥαφαὶ ὀστέων E.*Ph*.1159, *Supp*.503.

II. *stitching, sewing*, τρήσει καὶ ῥαφῇ χρωμένη σύνθεσις Pl.*Plt*.280c; αἱ ῥ. τοῦ τραύματος, of a wound *that had been sewn up*, D.C.43.11.

ῥάφη [ᾰ], ἡ, Dor. **ῥάφα,** *a large kind of radish*, Trypho ap.Hsch. dub. in Epich.204.

ῥᾰφῐδᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, *embroiderer*, *PWürzb*15[v] (iv A.D.).

2. *cobbler*, *AP*11.288 (Pall.).

ῥᾰφῐδεια, ἡ, fem. of sq., in Delph. acc. sg. ῥαφίδηαν, *Delph*.3(3).26.6 (ii B.C.).

ῥᾰφῐδευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *stitcher, embroiderer*, LXXEx.27.16.

ῥᾰφῐδευτός, ή, όν, = ῥαπτός, ib. 37.21.

ῥᾰφῐδοθήκη, ἡ, *needle-box*, *Gloss*.

ῥᾰφῐδοποιός, ὁ, *needle-maker*, ib. *BGU*2351.6 (ii A.D.).

ῥᾰφικός, ή, όν, = ῥαπτικός, Sch.D.T.445.22.

ῥᾰφίον (or ?**ῥᾰφεῖον**), τό, ῥαφίῳ· τῷ κεντηρίῳ ᾧ διακεντοῦντες οἱ τεχνῖται τῶν τοιούτων ἐπιτηδείους ὀπὰς τῇ τοῦ λίνου διέρσει παρασκευάζουσι Gal.19.134.

ῥᾰφίς, Dor. **ῥᾰπίς** (Epich.51), ίδος, ἡ, (ῥάπτω) *needle*, Hp.*Morb*.2.66 (where Gal.19.134 read ῥαφίῳ, al. γραφίσι), Archipp.38, Ph.*Bel*.61.14, Hero *Bel*.109.1 (ῥανίδα codd.), *AP*11.110 (Nicarch.), *Hermes*38.283; διὰ τρυπήματος (v.l. τρήματος) ῥαφίδος διελθεῖν (v.l. εἰσελθεῖν) Ev.Matt.19.24:—in Att. replaced by βελόνη, Phryn.72.

II. *garfish*, *Belone acus*, Epich. l.c., Arist.*Fr*.294, Opp.*H*.1.172, *C*.2.392, *IGC*p.98A23 (Acraephia, iii/ii B.C.).

ῥάφοι· ὄρνεις τινές, Hsch.

ῥάφυς [ᾰ], υος, ἡ, = βουνιάς, Speus.ap.Ath.9.369b; perh. to be read (for ῥάφιν) in Numen.(?) ib. 371c; cf. ῥάπυς.

ῥᾰχάδην· ἐπὶ τῆς ῥάχεως, Hsch.

ῥαχᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, dub.sens., as nickname, *SB*7638.7 (iii B.C.), cf. Ev.Matt.5.22.

ῥᾰχάς, άδος, ἡ, *wooded ridge*, Id., Phot., but **ῥάχας,** ὁ, gen. τοῦ ῥάχα, *IG*14.352 ii 25, 66 (Halaesa).

ῥᾰχετρίζω, (ῥάχις) *cut through the spine*, Poll.2.136; cf. ῥακετρίζω.

ῥᾰχετρον, τό, = ῥάχις, Hsch.; acc. to Phot. *the beginning of the spine*, acc. to Poll.2.136 *the middle*; = πλευρόν, Did.ap.Phot.

II. *butcher's knife* or *chopper*, Poll.7.25; Hsch. cites βράκετον (leg. -τρον) = δρέπανον.

ῥάχη [ᾱ], ἡ, v.l. for ῥάχος, = ῥαχός I. 1, Poll.1.225 (ῥάχην ἢ ῥάχον).

ῥάχι· τὸ στέμφυλον, Hsch.

ῥᾱχία, Ion. **ῥηχίη,** ἡ, *flood-tide*, opp. ἄμπωτις, Hdt.2.11, 7.198; joined with πλημυρίς (s.v.l.), Id.8.129, cf. Hp.ap.Gal.19.135.

2. *the roar of the breakers*, metaph. of a crowd of people, ὄχλου τοιούτου ῥαχίαν ἠθροισμένην Posidipp.27.11; ῥ. ποιεῖν ἐν δήμῳ Plu.2.789d, cf. 791a: prov., ῥαχίας λαλίστερος Diogenian.7.99.

II. *rocky shore* or *beach* (πᾶς πετρώδης αἰγιαλός Hsch.), ἁλίστονοι ῥ. A.*Pr*.713; παρ' αὐτὴν τὴν ῥ. Th.4.10, cf. Plb.3.39.4, Str.16.4.23.

2. = ῥάχις II. 1, S.*Fr*.1088; = ῥάχις I, Nonn.*D*.11.182, 39.334 (v. ad fin.). [ῥᾰ- metri gr. only in late Poets, as *AP*7.393 (Diocl.); in sense II. 2, Nonn. ll.cc.] (Cogn. with ῥᾶσσω, ῥήσσω, and ἀράσσω; = τὸν τόπον ᾧ προσαράττει τὸ κῦμα, Ael.Dion.*Fr*.427: not cogn. with ῥήγνυμι, which has pan-Hellenic η.)

ῥᾰχιαῖος, α, ον, (ῥάχις) *of the spine*, μύες Hp.*Aph*.7.36, Gal.*UP*12.10.

ῥᾰχίζω, *cut through the spine*, esp. in sacrifices (Hsch.), *cleave in twain*, of persons and animals, A.*Pers*.426, S.*Aj*.56, 299, E.*Fr*.1105, *Hippiatr*.22; τὰ δερόμενά τε καὶ ῥαχιζόμενα τῶν ἱερείων Philostr.*VA*5.42.

II. *tell outrageous untruths*, Din.*Fr*.80, Hsch.

ῥᾰχις, ιος, Att. εως, ἡ (but ὁ *IG*4 (v. infr.)), *the lower part of the back, the chine*, συὸς ῥ. Il.9.208.

2. *spine* or *backbone*, σύγκειται ἡ ῥ. ἐκ σφονδύλων, τείνει δ' ἀπὸ τῆς κεφαλῆς μέχρι πρὸς τὰ ἰσχία Arist.*HA*516[a]11, cf. *PA*654[b]12, al.; ὑπὸ ῥάχιν παγέντες impaled, A.*Eu*.190, cf. S.*Fr*.20, E.*Cyc*.643; μυελὸς κοίλης ῥάχεως Archel.ap.Antig.*Mir*.89, cf. Pl.*Ti*.77d, 91a, for ἱερὴ ῥ. see ἱερός IV 10.

II. *anything ridged like the backbone*:

1. *ridge* of a hill or mountain, Hdt.3.54, 7.216, *IG*4(1).71.14 (Epid., iii B.C.), Plb.3.101.2, D.H.5.44, Str.3.2.3 (pl.); ἂν ῥάχιν along the *ridge*, *GDI*5075.69 (Crete, i B.C.); so Archil.21 likened Thasos to an ὄνου ῥάχις.

2. ῥ. ῥινός *bridge* of the nose, Poll.2.79, Ruf.*Onom*.35.

3. ῥ. φύλλου *mid-rib* of a leaf, Thphr.*HP*3.7.5, al.

4. *the sharp projection on the middle of the shoulder-blade*, Gal.*UP*13.10, Ruf.*Onom*.71.

5. *outer edge* of the arm of the polypus, Arist.*HA*524[a]7.

6. *trunk*, of Dagon, LXX1Ki.5.4.

ῥᾰχιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *he who cuts the victim through the spine*, Phot.

II. *teller of tall stories, liar*, Theopomp.Com.43: also **ῥαχιστήρ,** ῆτος, ὁ, Hsch., *SB*9806.2 (iii A.D.).

ῥᾰχιστός, ή, όν, *cut up, cleft*, Amphis16.

ῥᾰχίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, (ῥάχις) *in* or *of the spine*, μυελὸς ῥ. the *spinal* marrow, Hp.*Coac*.499, Arist.*PA*651[b]32; without μ., ib. 652[a]30, cf. ῥάχις I; ῥ. μύες Gal.*UP*12.8.

ῥᾱχιώδης, ες, *with surf* or *breakers*, αἰγιαλός, ἀκταί, Str.5.4.4, 12.3.11; παραλία Id.16.2.13.

ῥάχνη, ἡ, perh. *cloak*, *POsl*.161.5 (late iii A.D.), *PGen*.80.7 (iv A.D.), *CPR*8.65.6, 7, etc. (vi A.D.); cf. ῥάκανα.

ῥαχνίον, τό, dim. of ῥάχνη, *POxy*.2058.22 (vi A.D.).

ῥᾱχός, ἡ (in codd. freq. ῥάχος, but the Ion. form **ῥηχός** Hdt.7.142, and the compd. εὔρρηχος show that it must be either ῥᾶχός or ῥᾶχος:—in *EM*703.1 ῥάχος, ὁ):—*growth of bushes, thicket, brushwood*, *PKöln*144.24 (ii B.C.), *POxy*.3558 (after A.D. 150), S.*Fr*.812 (pl.), X.*Cyn*.10.7, cf. Poll.1.225; *brushwood*, ῥαχὸς (Dor. acc. pl.) καὶ φρύγανα *GDI*5027 (Crete).

2. generally, *twig, branch*, of the vine, Thphr.*CP*3.7.3; of the tamarisk, Hsch., Phot., dub. in Orph.*Fr*.31 ii 10.

II. at Troezen, *wild olive tree*, Paus.2.32.10.

ῥᾱχόω, *cover with wattle-work*, prob. in *IG*2.463.82.

ῥάψ, ῥαπός, *reed*, πὸτ τὰς ῥάπα[ς] κυλλάς *SEG*27.650.4 (Camarina, ii B.C.), ῥάπα· τὴν καλάμην Hsch.

ῥαψαϝυδός, late Boeot. for ῥαψῳδός, *IG*7.3195 (Orchomenos).

ῥάψις, εως, ἡ, (ῥάπτω) *stitching together*, ἐπῶν Eust.6.36.

Ῥαψώ, οῦς, ἡ, name of goddess or nymph, *IG*2.4547 (Phalerum, iv B.C.).

ῥαψῳδέω, *recite poems*, esp. those of Homer, τί δή ποτ' οὖν .. ῥαψῳδεῖς .. περυών; Pl.*Ion*541b ἅ τε εὖ ῥαψῳδεῖ καὶ ἃ μή ib. 533c, cf. Isoc.12.33; of the poems of Archilochus, Clearch.61; τι περί τινος Luc.*JConf*.1:—Pass., of the poems, *to be recited*, Lycurg.102.

2. abs., Arist.*Po*.1462[a]6; of Homer and Hesiod, ῥ. περμόντας *reciting* or *declaiming*, Pl.*R*.600d; Ξενοφάνης .. ἐρραψῴδει τὰ ἑαυτοῦ D.L.9.18; ἐμμέτρως ἐρρ. πρὸς ἄνδρας φίλους Luc.*Nec*.1.

3. in contemptuous sense, *repeat by heart* or *rote, declaim*, οὐδὲν .. ἀλλ' ἢ ῥαψῳδήσουσιν οἱ πρέσβεις περιιόντες D.14.12, cf. 25.2, Luc.*DMort*.15.2; [λόγοι] ῥαψῳδούμενοι ἄνευ ἀνακρίσεως καὶ διδαχῆς Pl.*Phdr*.277e, cf. Phld.*Rh*.2.39 S.

II. c. acc. pers., *sing of* one, *celebrate*, τοὺς ἀνδρείους Ar.*Ec*.679.

ῥαψῳδημα· ψεῦσμα, φλυαρία Hsch.

ῥαψῳδία, ἡ, *recitation of Epic poetry*, Pl.*Ion*533b; ἆθλα .. οἱ πατέρες ἔθεσαν ῥ. Id.*Ti*.21b.

2. *Epic composition*, opp. lyric (κιθαρῳδία), ἐπιδεικνύναι ῥ. Id.*Lg*.658b; ἐπι (v.l. ἀπο-)τελεῖν Clearch.62: generally, of all kinds of poetry, ποιεῖν μικτὴν ῥ. ἐξ ἁπάντων μέτρων Arist.*Po*.1447[b]22.

II. *portion of an Epic poem fit for recitation at one time*, e.g. a *book* of the Iliad or Odyssey, Plu.2.186e, Luc.*DMort*.20.2, *Cont*.7.

III. contemptuously, *rigmarole*, Plu.2.514c (pl.).

ῥαψῳδικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a rhapsodist*: ἡ -κή (with and without τέχνη) *the rhapsodist's art*, Pl.*Ion*538b, 540a, al. Adv. -κῶς Eust.3.55.

ῥαψῳδοτοιοῦτος, ὁ, *sort of rhapsode*, Strato Com.1.48 K.-A.

ῥαψῳδός, ὁ, *reciter of Epic poems*, sts. applied to the *bard who recited his own poem*, as to Hesiod, Nicocl.ap.Sch.Pi.*N*.2.2 (v. infr.); but usu., *professional reciters*, esp. *of the poems of Homer*, Hdt.5.67, Pl.*Ion*530c, etc.: also ῥ. κύων, ironically, of the Sphinx who *chanted* her riddle, S.*OT*391. (Prob. from ῥάπτω, ἀοιδή; Hes.*Fr*.265 speaks of himself and Homer as ἐν νεαροῖς ὕμνοις ῥάψαντες ἀοιδήν, and Pi.*N*.2.2 calls Epic poets ῥαπτῶν ἐπέων ἀοιδοί: not from ῥάβδος (cf. ῥάβδος I. 6) as if ῥαβδῳδός (Eust.6.24, ῥαβδῳδία ib. 16).)

ῥᾴων, ῥᾴως, v. ῥᾴδιος.

ῥέᾰ, Adv. of ῥᾴδιος, *easily, lightly*, Il.5.304, 8.179, etc.; cf. ῥεῖα, ῥᾶ. (⏑ ⏑ or –, ll.cc.; but as one long syll. in 12.381, 13.144, Hes.*Op*.5.)

Ῥέᾱ, ἡ, Ep. **Ῥείη** Il.14.203 (in gen. Ῥείης, v.l. Ῥείας), *h.Cer*.442, *h.Ap*.93 (Ῥέη codd.), *h.Ven*.43, Hes.*Th*.625 (Ῥείαν ib. 135); gen. Ῥείας *AP*6.219.20 (Antip.); the common form Ῥέα is found in Il.15.187, as a monosyll.; contr. Ῥῆ Pherecyd.Syr.9; Ῥέη *h.Cer*.459, Hes.*Th*.467:—*Rhea*, daughter of Uranos and Gaia, wife of Cronos, mother of Zeus and the gods, ll.cc. [Derived by Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.318 from ῥέω, because rivers flow from Earth.]

II. Pythag. name for 2, Anatolius ap.*Theol.Ar*.12; also for 2^3 or 8, ib. 55.

ῥέανσις, v. ῥάνσις.

ῥεαντής, v. ῥάντης.

ῥεγεύς, έως, ὁ, *dyer*, *EM*703.28 (vv.ll. ῥαγεῖς, ῥηγεῖς); also **ῥεγιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, Hsch.; cf. ῥογεύς.

ῥεγεών, ῶνος, ἡ, = ῥεγιών, *BCH*24.337 (Caria).

ῥεγεωνάριος, ὁ, Lat. *regionarius, police-officer* at Antioch in Pisidia, *JRS*2.81.

ῥεγεωνάρχης, ου, ὁ, *president of a regio*, in pl., Lyd.*Mens*.4.138.

ῥεγιών, ῶνος, ἡ, Lat. *regio CIG*3436 (Philadelphia).

ῥέγκος, εος, τό, *snoring, stertorous breathing*, Hp.*Acut*.17, Epid.5.55; also **ῥέγχη,** ἡ, Erot. s.v. διαρόγχας, and **ῥέγχος,** τό, Hp.*Epid*.5.104, 7.77; cf. sq.

ῥέγκω, *snore*, A.*Eu*.53, Eup.267, Ar.*Nu*.5, al.; of horses, *snort*, E.*Rh*.785; of a dolphin asleep, Arist.*HA*537[b]3, 566[b]15:—in Ar.*Eq*.115 also in Med. ῥέγκεται, but (as Sch. observes) only to balance πέρδεται; but cf. ll.cc. infr.—The form **ῥέγχω** occurs in Hp.*Aph*.6.51, Arist. ll.cc., Men.*Mon*.711, Herod.8.2, LXXJn.1.5, 6, Orph.*Fr*.148: Med., τῆς πλευρᾶς ῥέγχομαι I *am wheezing* from my lung, *POxy*.1414.26 (iii A.D.), cf. *AP*11.343.

ῥέγκώδης, ες, *as if snoring*, only in form **ῥεγχ-,** Hp.*Epid*.5.105, 7.14.

ῥέγμα, ατος, τό, (ῥέζω (B)) *that which is dyed*, Ibyc.10 B; cf. ῥέγος.

ῥέγξις, εως, ἡ, (ῥέγκω) *stertorous breathing*, Hp.*Acut*.17.

ῥέγος, εος, τό, = ῥῆγος (q.v.), *rug, coverlet*, Anacr.138.

ῥέγχος, ῥέγχω, ῥεγχώδης, v. ῥεγκ-.

ῥέδα, ῥέδιον, v. ῥαῖδα, ῥαίδιον.

ῥέδδω, v. ῥέζω (A).

ῥέεθρον, Ion. and poet. for ῥεῖθρον (q.v.).

ῥέζω (A), freq. in Ep. and Trag. (v. infr.), but rare in Att. Prose and Com. (Pherecr.152 is mock heroic): impf. ἔρεζον Il.2.400, Ep. ῥέζον Od.3.5, Ion. ῥέζεσκον Il.8.250: fut. ῥέξω Od.11.31, A.*Eu*.788 (lyr.), al.: aor. ἔρρεξα Il.9.536, 10.49, Pl.*Lg*.642c; poet. also ἔρεξα Hom. (v. infr.), Hes.*Fr*.174, S.*OC*538 (lyr.), etc.; Aeol.part. ῥέξαις Pi.*O*.9.94:—Pass., aor. 1 opt. ῥεχθείη Hp.*Epid*.7.11; part. ῥεχθείς Il.9.250, 20.198. (ῥέζω from ϝρέγ-yω, cogn. with ἔρδω from ϝέργ-yω [through ϝέρzδω]: Dor. and Boeot. **ῥέδδω** Eust.226.8, 984.1, Hsch.; aor. part. ϝρέξαντα *IG*4.1607 (Cleonae prob. 575/550 B.C.).).

I. *do, act, deal*, opp. εἰπεῖν, Od.4.205, 22.314;opp. παθεῖν, v. infr.:—Constr.,

1. abs., ὧδε δὲ ῥέξαι Il.2.802; οὐ κατὰ μοῖραν ἔρεξας Od.9.352, etc.

2. more freq. trans. c. acc. rei, *do, accomplish, make*, ὅσ' ἂν πεπνυμένος ἀνὴρ εἴποι καὶ ῥέξειε 4.205; μέρμερα ἔργα, ὅσσ' ἄνδρες ῥέξαντες .. Il.10.525, cf. Od.22.314; τί ῥέξομεν*;* Il.11.838; μέγα ῥέξας τι καὶ ἐσσομένοισι πυθέσθαι 22.305, cf. 2.274; ὅ τι ποσσίν τε ῥέξῃ καὶ χερσίν Od.8.148; so in Lyr. and Trag., ῥέζοντά τι καὶ παθεῖν ἔοικε Pi.*N*.4.32; τί ῥέξω*;* A.*Eu*.788, cf. *Th*.104 (both lyr.); τί ῥέξας τύχοιμ' ἂν ..*;* Id.*Ch*.316 (lyr.):—Pass., οὐδέ τι μῆχος ῥεχθέντος κακοῦ ἔστ' ἄκος εὑρεῖν for the mischief *if once done*, Il.9.250; ῥεχθὲν δέ τε νήπιος ἔγνω 17.32.

3. c. dupl. acc. pers. et rei, *do* something *to* one, κακὰ ῥέξαι τινά 3.354, Od.2.73; ἀγαθὰ ῥ. τινά 22.209, cf. Il.9.647; οὐδέν σε ῥέξω κακά 24.370, cf. 4.32, Od.2.72: with Adv., κακῶς μί ἔρ. *wronged* him, 23.56; so ἡ πόλις ἡμᾶς οὐ καλῶς ἔρρεξε Pl.*Lg*.642c: but c. dat. pers., μηκέτι μοι κακὰ ῥέζετε *do* me (ethic dat.) no more mischiefs, Od.20.314; ὅσα βροτοῖς ἔρεξας κακά E.*Med*.1292 (lyr.).

4. with strengthd. signf., εἴ τι νόος ῥέξει if it *shall avail* aught, *be of* any *service*, Il.14.62.

II. in special sense, *perform* sacrifices, ἱερὰ ῥ. Od.1.61, 3.5; ῥ. ἑκατόμβας ἀθανάτοις *offer* a hecatomb to the gods, Il.23.206, cf. Od.5.102, Pi.*P*.10.34; ῥ. θαλύσιά τινι Il.9.535; θύματα Ζηνὶ τῆς ἁλώσεως S.*Tr*.288: abs., *do sacrifice*, ῥ. θεῷ Il.2.400, 8.250, etc.: sts. with the victim in acc., σοί .. ῥέξω βοῦν ἦνιν *will sacrifice* it, 10.292, cf. Od.9.553, 10.523; form perh. *ϝόρζω (‹**wr̥gyō*) Myc. 3 sg. *wo-ze*, inf. *wo-ze-e*, part. *wo-zo*, pass. *wo-zo-me-no*.

ῥέζω (B), Dor. Verb, = βάπτω, *dye*, Phot., *EM*703.27, cf. Epich.107. (Cf. ῥέγος, ῥεγεύς, ῥεγιστής, and lengthd. ῥῆγος, ῥηγεύς, also ῥογεύς:—cogn. with Skt. *rajyate* 'is coloured or red'.)

ῥεθομᾱλίδας, α, ὁ, (μῆλον (B)) *with cheeks like apples*, Aeol. acc. to Sch.Il.22.68.

ῥέθος, εος, τό, *face, countenance*, S.*Ant*.529 (anap.), E.*HF*1204 (lyr.), Call.*fr*.67.13 Pf., A.R.2.68, Lyc.173: Aeol. in this sense acc. to Sch.Il.22.68, cf. Sapph.22.3 L.-P. (dub.sens.), Theoc.29.16.

2. in pl., perh. *nose and mouth*, ψυχὴ δ' ἐκ ῥεθέων πταμένη Il.16.856.

II. in pl., fr. misunderstanding of sense I 2, *limbs, body*, ῥεθέων ἐκ θυμὸν ἕληται Il.22.68, cf. Theoc.23.39.

ῥεῖα, Ep. for ῥέα, ῥᾶ (qq.v.), (sts. elided, Il.15.356, Od.17.273), Adv. of ῥᾴδιος, *easily, lightly*, freq. in Hom. (v. infr.) and Hes. (*Op*.6, al., but ῥέα ib. 5); θεοὶ ῥεῖα ζώοντες the gods who live *at ease*, Il.6.138, Od.4.805; τούτοισιν μὲν ταῦτα μέλει, κίθαρις καὶ ἀοιδή, ῥεῖα *lightly, pleasantly*, 1.160; strengthd. ῥεῖα μάλ' Il.3.381, 15.362, etc.; ὡς ῥεῖα κυβιστᾷ *easily, deftly*, 16.745, cf. 749.

Ῥείη, ἡ, Ep. and Ion. for Ῥέα.

ῥεῖθρον, τό, Att. contr. from Ion. and Ep. **ῥέεθρον,** which is used by Trag. once in dialogue, A.*Pers*.497, freq. in lyr.: (ῥέω):—*that which flows, a river, stream*, ποταμοῖο ῥέεθρα *the streams, waters* of .., Il.14.245; ἐρατεινὰ ῥ. 21.218; Στυγὸς ὕδατος αἰπὰ ῥ. 8.369, cf. *h.Hom*.19.9, etc.; παρθενόσφαγα ῥ. *streams* of a maiden's blood, A.*Ag*.210 (lyr.): sg., ἐκτρέψασα τοῦ ποταμοῦ τὸ ῥέεθρον πᾶν ἐς τὸ ὤρυξε χωρίον Hdt.1.186, cf. 179, Th.7.74; Ἀλφεοῦ ῥέεθρον Pi.*O*.9.18; ῥέεθρον ἁγνοῦ Στρυμόνος A.*Pers*.497; ὅταν περάσῃς ῥεῖθρον Id.*Pr*.790; esp. of *rivulets, brooks*, X.*Cyn*.5.15, Plb.3.71.4, Jul.*Or*.3.126d.

II. *bed* or *channel of a river*, ἄψορρον .. κῦμα κατέσσυτο καλὰ ῥέεθρα Il.21.382; ποταμοῦ ῥ. ἀπεξηρασμένον Hdt.7.109; ποταμὸν ἐκτραπέσθαι ἐκ τῶν ἀρχαίων ῥ. Id.1.75; παρατρέψας [τὸν ποταμὸν] δι' ὧν νῦν ῥέει ῥεέθων, i.e. ἐκ τῶν ῥεέθρων δι' ὧν νῦν ῥέει, Id.7.130, cf. 127:—signf. I and II are sts. hard to distinguish, cf. Hdt.1.191, 2.11, 9.51.

ῥεῖθρώδης, ες, *full of streams*, *Gloss*.

ῥεῖος, Cypr. for ἀσθενής, *EM*539.30.

ῥειτά, τά, name of sacred *streams* at Eleusis, S.*Fr*.1089; also **ῥειτοί,** οἱ, Paus.1.38.1, Hsch.; sg. in *SIG*86.5 (Eleusis, v B.C.); ῥῖτοι Hdn.Gr.2.577, wrongly, as shown by the spelling Ῥετόν *SIG*l.c.

ῥείτης, ὁ, only in Gramm., as part of the compds. βαθυρ-, ἐϋρ-ρείτης, Choerob.in *An.Ox*.2.256, etc.

ῥεῖτος or **ῥειτός**, ὁ, dub.sens., name of an object in a gymnasium, ῥείτους ἐπιχρύσους δύο *BCH*54.101 (Delos, ii B.C.).

II. v. ῥειτά.

ῥείω, Ep. for ῥέω.

ῥέκος (gender unknown), expld. in Theognost.*Can*.11 by ζώνη.

ῥέκος· ζώνη Hsch., Phot., Suid. (prob. a dialect form of ῥάκος).

ῥέκτειρα, ἡ, fem. of sq., Man.1.212.

ῥέκτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (ῥέζω) *worker, doer*, like Homer's πρηκτήρ, κακῶν Hes.*Op*.191.

2. c. gen. objecti, *worker in* a thing, χρυσοῖο Man.1.297, cf. 4.149.

ῥέκτήριος, α, ον, *active, busy*, Ion Hist.1.

ῥέκτης, ου, ὁ, = ῥεκτήρ, *active*, Plu.*Brut*.12, Aret.*SD*1.6.

2. Dor. ῥέκτας, *priest*, prob. in *IG*14.431.

ῥέκτικός, ή, όν, *able to do*, τῶν ἐφ' ἡμῖν μόνων ῥεκτικὸς ὁ σπουδαῖος Porph.ad Od.1.5.

ῥελατωρία, ἡ, perh. *receipt brought back after delivery*, *POxy*.3125.6 (A.D. 325), cf. Lat. *relatoria*.

ῥεμβάς, άδος, pecul. fem. of ῥεμβός, v.l. in LXXSi.26.8, Heph.Astr.2.21.28.

ῥεμβασμός, ὁ, *roaming about*: metaph., *wavering, anxious turn of mind*, ib. Wi.4.12.

ῥεμβεύω, = ῥέμβομαι, ib. Is.23.16.

ῥεμβη, ἡ, *wandering*, metaph., κατὰ φωνὴν ἦν ἐν τῇ ῥέμβῃ Hp.*Epid*.7.17 (restored for ῥεμβίῃ from Gal.19.134).

ῥεμβοειδής, ές, f.l. in Hp.*Art*.45 and Erot.ad loc. (*Fr*.41) for ῥαιβοειδής.

ῥεμβονάω, = ῥυμβονάω, Hsch.

ῥεμβός, όν, *roaming, roving*, of a slave, prob. in *BGU*887.5, 16 (ii A.D.); of a lecturer on tour, Aristid.*Or*.33(51).28; ῥ. τῇ διανοίᾳ Antyll.ap.Orib.9.14.7; ψυχή M.Ant.2.17 (v.l.); one who qualifies for corn dole, perh. in rotation, after completion of public service, *POxy*.2908 iii 37; 2927.7, 21; 2928 i 1.

ῥεμβος, ὁ, *roving*, Plu.2.603e, Aret.*SD*2.6.

ῥεμβω, *turn round and round*, Act. ῥέμβει· πλανᾶται, Gal.19.134:—Pass., aor. inf. ῥεμφθῆναι Hsch.

II. Med. **ῥέμβομαι,** *roam, rove, roll about*, Men.481.15, *PCair.Zen*.447.10 (iii B.C.), Ptol.Euerg.3 J., *POxy*.1581.6 (ii A.D.), D.Chr.62.7; ἔξω ῥ. LXXPr.7.12; ἀπὸ τοῦ στρατοπέδου Plu.*Fab*.20; ἐν Πειραιεῖ Id.*Dem*.6; εἰν ἁλί *AP*9.415 (Antiphil.); ὄμμασι ib. 5.288 (Agath.): metaph., *to be unsteady, act at random*, ἐν τοῖς πράγμασι Plu.*Pomp*.20; ἐν εἰδώλοις καὶ σκιαῖς Id.2.80f; of food eaten without an appetite, ib. 664a; ῥέμβεται ἡ λέξις *is vague*, S.E.*M*.2.52. (Cf. Lith. *reñgtis* 'bend, curve (intr.)'.)

ῥεμβώδης, ες, *roving, rolling*, βλέμμα Plu.2.45d.

2. metaph., *desultory, remiss*, πολιορκία Plb.16.39.2; διατριβαί *idle*, Plu.*Dio*7; τὸ ῥ. (ῥομβ- codd.) καὶ ἀκόλαστον Id.2.715c; ῥ. πυρετοί *irregular*, opp. περιοδικοι, Chrysipp.ap.Gal.5.433 (ῥομβ- codd.). Adv. -δῶς Hsch.s.v. σκαλαπάζειν (-αδῶς, cod.).

ῥέμφος, εος, τό, Aeol. for ῥάμφος, Hsch.

ῥέμω, = πειρῶμαι, δύναμαι, Theognost.*Can*.32 A., Suid., but = ὀδυνᾷ, σήπει, Hsch., Phot.

ῥέον, οντος, τό, (ῥέω) = ῥυτόν (ῥυτός II), Astyd.3.3.

ῥέον, τό, = ῥῆον, Aët.1.347, Alex.Trall.5.5, 9.2, 12, Paul.Aeg.7.11.59.

ῥέος, εος, τό, (ῥέω) like ῥεῦμα, *anything flowing, stream*, A.*Ag*.901, *Pr*.676, 812; also of tears, δακρυσίστακτον ῥ. ib. 401.

ῥεπαρατίων, ωνος, ἡ, Lat. *reparatio*, *Stud.Pal*.20.123.33 (v A.D.).

ῥεποστώριον, τό, Lat. *repos*(*i*)*torium*, *stand for serving courses at meal*, *Pap.Lugd.Bat*.XIII 6.9.

ῥεπούδιον, τό, Lat. *repudium*, *Cod.Just*.1.3.52.15, *POxy*.129.1 (vi A.D.).

ῥεπτέον, *one must incline*, ἐπί τι Archig.ap.Orib.8.2.22.

ῥεπτικός, ή, όν, *inclining*, ὄρεξις ῥ. πρός τι *Stoic*.3.108.

ῥεπω, mostly used in pres. and impf.: fut. ῥέψω Hdt.7.139, Paus.9.37.8: aor. ἔρρεψα Hp.*Art*.38, 48, Pl.*Phlb*.46e; poet. ἔρεψα Cerc.4.32:—*turn the scale, sink*, ἐτίταινε τάλαντα, ἕλκε δὲ μέσσα λαβών, ῥέπε δ' αἴσιμον ἦμαρ Ἀχαιῶν, implying defeat and death, Il.8.72; ῥέπε δ' Ἕκτορος αἴσιμον ἦμαρ 22.212; τὸ τοῦδέ γ' αὖ ῥέπει Ar.*Ra*.1393; τοῦ ταλάντου τὸ ῥέπον κάτω βαδίζει τὸ δὲ κενὸν πρὸς τὸν Δία Id.*Fr*.488.4, cf. Cerc. l.c.; τὸ μὲν κάτω ῥέπον .., βαρύ· τὸ δὲ ἄνω, κοῦφον Pl.*Just*.373e; ἀεὶ τοὐναντίον ῥ. Id.*R*.550e, cf. Archim.*Aequil*.1*Praef*.

2. more generally, of things, *incline one way or the other*, ὅ τι πολλᾷ ῥέποι what *is always shifting, never steady*, Pi.*O*.8.23; βλεμμάτων ῥέπει βολή *inclines downward, falls*, of a young girl's eye, A.*Fr*.242; ὕπνος ἐπὶ γλεφάροις ῥέπων sleep *falling* upon the eyes, Pi.*P*.9.25; ἐς -ὸ λορδόν, κυφόν, Hp.*Art*.48; ῥ. πρὸς τὴν γῆν Arist.*PA*686[a]32, etc.

3. of one of two contending parties, *preponderate, prevail*, ἐπὶ ὁκότερα [οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι] ἐτράποντο, ταῦτα ῥέψειν ἔμελλε Hdt.7.139; μοι εκοπουμένῳ ἔρρεψε δεῖν on consideration [the opinion] that it was necessary *prevailed*, Pl.*Ep*.328b; ἠθῶν .., ἃ ἂν ὥσπερ ῥέψαντα τἄλλα ἐφελκύσηται Id.*R*.544e.

4. of persons, εὖ ῥέπει θεός *is* favourably *inclined*, A.*Th*.21; ἐπὶ τὸ πρηνές the doctor should *incline towards* (*prefer*) pronation, Hp.*Fract*.1 (unless in signf.2, the subject being τὴν χεῖρα); ῥ. ἐπὶ τὸ πείθεσθαι Isoc.15.4; ἐπὶ τὸ λῆμμα D.18.298; πρὸς τὴν ἀνδρείαν Pl.*Plt*.308a, cf. *Lg*.802e; also ῥ. ταῖς γνώμαις ἐπὶ τπὺς Ῥοδίους Plb.33.16.2; εἴς τινα Luc.*Bis Acc*.6; but νομίζων τούτους πλεῖστον ῥέπειν ἐπὶ τὸ ἀγαθὸν τῇ πόλει *avail* most, *have* the greatest *influence*, X.*Lac*.4.1, cf. Isyll.24; so also εἰς ἕν τι αἱ ἐπιθυμίαι σφόδρα ῥέπουσιν Pl.*R*.485d, cf. *Phlb*.46e; ῥ. πρὸς [τὴν ἡδονήν] Arist.*EN*1172[a]31; ῥ. πρας τὴν ὀλιγαρχίαν Id.*Pol*.1293[b]20.

5. ῥ. εἴς τινα *fall to, be directed towards*, τὸ μητρὸς ἔς σέ μοι ῥέπει στέργηθρον A.*Ch*.240; τοὔργον εἰς εμὲ ῥέπον that this deed *points* to me, S.*OT*847.

6. of events, *fall, happen*, in a certain way, φιλεῖ τοῦτο μὴ ταύτῃ ῥέπειν Id.*Ant*.722; τῇδε or ἐκείνῃ ῥ. Pl.*Lg*.862c, *Ti*.79e; ῥ. εἴς τι *turn* or *come* to something, συμφορὰν .. κακῶν ῥέπουσαν ἐς τὰ μάσσονα A.*Pers*.440; τὸ μηδὲν εἰς οὐδὲν ῥ. naught *comes* to naught, E.*Fr*.532; ὁ χρησμὸς ἐς τοῦτο ῥ. Ar.*Pl*.51; ὁ γρῖφος ἐνταῦθα ῥ. Antiph.124.11

II. trans., *cause* the scale *to incline* one way or the other, ῥ. τὸν νοῦν καὶ πείθειν ἑαυτόν Epict.*fr*.8 (τρέπειν Gesner); otherwise in compds. ἐπιρρέπω, κα-αρρέπω, exc. that A. uses the Pass., τῶνδ' ἐξ ἴσου ῥεπομένων *being* equally *balanced*, *Supp*.405 (lyr.):—in B.16.25, ὅ τι μὲν ἐκ θεῶν μοῖρα πατκρατῆς ἄμμι κατένευσε καὶ Δίκας ῥέπει τάλαντον, ῥ. is prob. intrans. (sc. ἐπ' αὐτό). (Perh. cogn. with Lith. *virpti* 'quiver'.)

ῥερῦπωμένος, v. ῥυπόω.

ῥέσκριπτος, ὁ, *rescript*, *SB*9763.33 (v A.D.), fr. Lat. *rescriptus*, *-um*.

ῥεῦμα, ατος, τό, (ῥέω), *that which flows, current, stream*, A.*Pr*.139 (anap.), X.*HG*4.2.11; μειλιχίων ποτῶν ῥ. S.*OC*160 (lyr.); ἐλαίου ῥ. ἀψοφητὶ ῥέοντος Pl.*Tht*.144b; ῥεῦμα μελισσῶν *AP*9.404 (Antiphil.): metaph., ῥ. αὔξης καὶ τροφῆς, ὄψεως, Pl.*Ti*.44b, 45c; τὸ ἀκούειν γίνεται ῥεύματός τινος φερομένου ἀπὸ τοῦ φωνοῦντος Epicur.*Ep*.1p.13 U.

2. *stream* of a river, Hdt.2.20, 24; ῥ. Διρκαῖον E.*Supp*.637, cf. *IT*401 (lyr.); τὸ τοῦ Νείλου ῥ. Pl.*Ti*.21e; also, *eruption of lava*, Th.3.116, Carc.5.7: metaph., *stream* or *flood of men*, μεγάλῳ ῥ. φωτῶν A.*Pers*.88 (anap.); ῥ. Περσικοῦ στρατοῦ ib. 412, cf. E.*IT*1437; πολλῷ ῥ. προσνισσόμενοι S.*Ant*.129 (anap.); so ῥεύματα ἐπῶν Cratin.186; κλαυθμῶν καὶ ὀδυρμῶν Plu.2.609b.

3. *flood*, κατελθόντος αἰφνιδίου τοῦ ῥ. Th.4.75, cf. Hdt.8.12; φερομένῳ συναπενεχθῆναι τῷ ῥ. Demad.15.

II. *that which is always flowing* or *changing*, τὸ τῆς τύχης .. ῥ. μεταπίπτει ταχύ the *ebb and flow* of fortune, Men.*Georg*.*Fr*.2.

III. Medic., *humour* or *discharge* from the body, *flux, rheum*, διὰ τῶν ῥινῶν Hp.*VM*18; ῥ. εἰς τοὺς πόδας κατεληλύθει Luc.*Philops*.6; ῥ. νοσηματικά Arist.*Sens*.444[a]13; στομάχου καὶ κοιλίας ῥ. Dsc.1.83; κατασκῆψαι ῥ. εἰς τὰ νεῦρα Paus.6.3.10: abs., *POxy*.1088.1 (i A.D.), Plu.*Mar*.34, etc.

ῥευμᾰτίζομαι, Pass., *flow as a current*, Str.1.3.7.

II. *suffer from a flux*, Ti.Locr.103a, Dsc.2.126, 4.40, Plu.2.902a; so also in Act. **ῥευματίζω,** Porph.*Abst*.1.28.

ῥευμᾰτικός, ή, όν, (ῥεῦμα III) *subject to a discharge* or *flux*, εἰς τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς Arist.*Pr*.957[b]25; ἕλκη ῥ. Dsc.2.126; τραῦμα Plu.2.131b.

ῥευμᾰτιον, τό, Dim. of ῥεῦμα III, Arist.*Pr*.901[a]3.

2. *rivulet*, Plu.*Thes*.27.

ῥευμᾰτισμός, ὁ, = ῥεῦμα (signf. III), Hp.*Coac*.567, Dsc.1.82, 4.64, Gal.14.276, *Arch.Pap*.4.270 (iii A.D.), etc.

ῥευμᾰτώδης, ες, *like a flux*, Hp.*Epid*.7.5: Comp., Gal.19.535.

II. *in flood, swollen*, ποταμοί Tz.*H*.3.122.

ῥεῦσις, εως, ἡ, *flowing*, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.11 U., Hero *Spir*.1.3, Diog.Oen.4, Dsc.2.151 (interpol.).

ῥευστᾰλέος, α, ον, *liquid, fluent*, Orac.ap.Eus.*PE*4.9.

ῥευστικός, ή, όν, *flowing, liquid*, Plu.*Aem*.14, 2.905e. Adv. -κῶς ib. 878f.

ῥευστός, ή, όν, *in a state of flux, flowing*, ἔργα Emp.121.3; ἡ ὕλη Arist.*Fr*.207, S.E.*P*.1.217, Porph.*Antr*.5; of time flowing away, Ath.Mech.3.10.

2. metaph., *fluctuating, unsettled*, αὐσία Plu.2.268d; ὀλισθηρὰν καὶ ῥ. εἰς ἅπαντα τὴν πολυπραγμοσύνην ποιοῦντες ib. 522a.

ῥεφᾰνίδιον, v. ῥαφαν-.

ῥεφᾰνικός, ή, όν, = ῥαφάνινος, Zos.Alch.184.8.

ῥεφᾰνίς, v. ῥαφανίς.

ῥέφᾰνος, v. ῥάφανος.

ῥεφέκλα, ἡ, plant, perh. kind of cyclamen, Anon.Alch.13.6.

ῥεφερενδάριος, ὁ, Lat. *referendarius*, imperial official, *Cod.Just*.1.15.2.1, 4.59.1.1.

ῥέω, Il.22.149, etc.; Ep. **ῥείω** Hes.*Fr*.263 (dub.), D.P.1074, *AP*7.36 (Eryc.), but not in Hom.: impf.3 sg. ἔρρει Il.17.86, Telecl.1.4, but elsewhere in Hom. ἔρρεε or ῥέε: fut. ῥεύσομαι Thgn.448, E.*Fr*.384, Crates Com.15.4, Pherecr.130.5, Hp.*Haem*.5; also ῥευσοῦμαι, Arist.*Mete*.356ª16, 361ª33; later ῥεύσω, *AP*5.124 (Bass.): aor. ἔρρευσα Ar.*Eq*.526 (anap.), Hp.*Loc.Hom*.11, *Int*.23, Mosch.3.33, *AP*5.32 (Parmen.), Plb.5.15.7 (ἀπ-), Paus.5.7.4, etc.:—but the Att. fut. and aor. are of pass. form, ῥῠήσομαι Isoc.8.140, cf. Hp.*Nat.Hom*.5; ἐρρύην [ῠ] Th.3.116, X.*Cyr*.8.3.30, Pl.*Ti*.84c., as also in Hdt.8.138; Dor. ἐξ-ερρύα, v. ἐκρέω; 3 sg. subj. ἐ[γ]ρυᾷ *GDI*3591a51 (Calymna); Ep.3 sg. ῥύη Od.3.455: pf. ἐρρύηκα Hp.*Loc.Hom*.10, Pl.*R*.485d, Isoc.8.5; later ἔρρυκα, Gal.5.398.—A pres. Med. **ῥέομαι** occurs also in Orac.ap.Hdt.7.140 (v. infr.), Plu.*Cor*.3, Luc.*Salt*.71, Philostr.*VS*1.25.9, etc.; so ἐρρεῖτο E.*Hel*.1602, Philostr.*VA*8.31, etc.—This Verb does not contr. εη, εο, εω:—*flow, run, stream, gush*, Od.19.204, Il.3.300, 17.86, etc.: with dat. of that which flows, [πηγὴ] ὕδατι ῥέει the fountain *runs with* water, 22.149, cf. Od.5.70, *IG*1.54.7; ῥέει δ᾽ αἵματι γαῖα Il.8.65, etc.; φάραγγες ὕδατι .. ῥέουσαι E.*Tr*.449 (troch.); ῥεῖ γάλακτι πέδον ῥεῖ δ᾽ οἴνῳ Id.*Ba*.142 (lyr.); οἴνῳ .. ἔρρει χαράδρα Telecl. l.c. (v. sub fin.); (also in Med., ἱδρῶτι ῥεούμενοι (metri gr. for ῥεόμενοι, cf. μαχεούμενοι) Orac.ap.Hdt.7.140; φόνῳ ναῦς ἐρρεῖτο E.*Hel*.1602); τόλιν χρυσῷ ῥέουσαν Id.*Tr*.995: so metaph., πολλῷ ῥ. ἐπαίνῳ Ar.*Eq*.527: rarely with acc. in the same sense (v. infr. II. 2): also with gen., Pl.*Phdr*.230b, ἀσφάλτου Str.7.5.8; πολλοῦ ὕδατος Arr.*An*.5.9.4: sts. with nom., Ζεὺς χρυσὸς ῥυείς Isoc.10.59, cf. *AP*5.32 (Parmen.).

b. the post-Hom. expression for *a full stream* is μέγας ῥεῖ, ῥέουσι μεγάλοι Hdt.2.25; μέγας ἐρρύη Id.8.138, cf. Th.2.5; ῥ. οὐδὲν ἧσσον ἢ νῦν Hdt.7.129; also πολὺς ῥεῖ, metaph. of men, ῥεῖ πολὺς ὅδε λεώς A.*Th*.80 (lyr.); Κύπρις ἢν πολλὴ ῥυῇ E.*Hipp*.443 (cf. infr. 2); so ῥ. μου τὸ δάκρυον πολύ Ar.*Lys*.1034; also ἐς ἔρωτα ἅπας ῥ. (Ps.-Phoc.193; πρὸς τὸν Ἀλκιβιάδηνν ὁ δῆμος ὅλος ἐρρύη Plu.*Alc*.21.)

c. of a river, also ῥ. ἀπὸ τηκομένης χιόνος *derive its stream* from melted snow, Hdt.2.22.

d. prov., ἄνω ῥεῖν *flow* upwards, of inversion of the usual or right order, E.*Supp*.520; ἄνω ποταμῶν ἐρρύησαν οἱ .. λόγοι D.19.287; cf. ἄνω (B)1.

e. ταῦτα μὲν ῥείτω κατ᾽ οὖρον (v. οὖρος (A)) S.*Tr*.468.

2. metaph. of things, ἐκ χειρῶν βέλεα ῥέον from their hands *rained* darts, Il.12.159; ῥεῖ μάλιστα ὁ ἀὴρ ῥέων ἐν τοῖς ὑψηλοῖς Arist.*Mete*.347ª34, cf. 349ª34; φλὸξ ῥυεῖσα Plu.*Brut*.31; so τὴν Αἴτνην ῥυῆναι Ael.*Fr*.2; esp. of a *flow* of words, ἀπὸ γλώσσης μέλιτος γλυκίων ῥέεν αὐδή Il.1.249, cf. Hes.*Th*.39, 97; ἔπε᾽ ἐκ στόματος ῥεῖ μείλιχα ib. 84: abs., of the tongue, *run glibly*, A.*Th*.557; so θρασυνομένῳ καὶ πολλῷ ῥέοντι καθ᾽ ὑμῶν D.18.136: hence, of words or sentiments, *to be current*, κληδόνος καλῆς μάτην ῥεούσης S.*OC*259; ῥέει φάτις prob. in Nic.*Th*.484.

b. of plague, *spread*, Hp.*Ep*.27.

c. εὖ ῥεῖν of enterprises, *prosper*, Thgn.639, cj. in Sol.13.34 W.

d. of time, *pass*, πολλοῦ ῥυέντος χρόνου Memn.14.1 J., ῥέοντι .. χρόνῳ Just.*Nov*.1.1.4.

3. *fall, drop off*, e.g. of hair, Od.10.393, Hes.*Fr*.29, Theoc.2.89, etc.; of ripe fruit, Plb.12.4.14, *Gp*.9.12; of over-ripe corn, ἤδη ῥέοντα τὸν στάχυν Babr.88.14; *wear out*, εἰ ῥέοι τὸ σῶμα καὶ ἀπολλύοιτο Pl.*Phd*.87d; of a house, *to be in a tumble-down condition*, Gorg.ap.Stob.4.51.28, Telesp.27 H.; ῥέουσαν σύγκρισιν στῆσαι to stay a *collapse* of the system, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.27.1.

4. of molten objects, *liquefy, run*, ῥεῖ πᾶν ἄδηλον S.*Tr*.698; τήκεται ὁ λίθος .. ὥστε καὶ ῥεῖν Arist.*Mete*.383ᵇ6, cf. Thphr.*Lap*.9.

5. *to be in perpetual flux and change*, ἅπανθ᾽ ὁρῶ ἅμα τῇ τύχῃ ῥέοντα μεταπίπτοντά τε *Com.Adesp*.200; ὡς ἰόντων ἁπάντων ἀεὶ καὶ ῥεόντων Pl.*Cra*.439c, cf. 411c; κινεῖται καὶ ῥεῖ .. τὰ πάντα Id.*Tht*.182c: hence οἱ ῥέοντες, of the Heraclitean philosophers, opp. οἱ τοῦ ὅλου στασιῶται, ib. 181a.

b. '*run*', of ink, etc., metaph., στιγμῆς ῥυείσης γραμμὴν φαντασιούμεθα .., γραμμῆς δὲ ῥυείσης πλάτος ἐποιήσαμεν S.E.*M*.7.99; cf. ῥυίσκομαι II.

6. of persons, ῥ. ἐπί τι *to be inclined, given* to a thing, Isoc.8.5; πρός τι Pl.*R*.485d; οἱ ταύτῃ ῥυέντες ib. 495b.

7. *leak*, of a ship, opp. στεγανὸν εἶναι, Arist.*Fr*.554, cf. Paus.8.50.7; λύχνοι ῥέοντες prob. in Roussel *Cultes Égyptiens*p.222 (Delos, ii B.C.); of a roof, Men.*Sam*.248; [ἀγγεῖον] ῥέον Plu.2.782e; οἰνοχόαι ῥέουσαι *Michel*815.131 (Delos, iv B.C.).

8. *to have a flux*, τὰς κοιλίας τὰς ῥεούσας D.S.5.41.

9. impers., ἐκ ῥινῶν ἐρρύη Hp.*Epid*.1.19.

II. very rarely trans., *let flow, pour*, ἔρρει χοάς E.*Hec*.528 (as v.l. for αἴρει):—this differs from the usage

2. c. acc. cogn., ῥείτω γάλα, μέλι, *let* the land *run* milk, honey, Theoc.5.124, 126; αἷμα ῥυήσεται, of the Nile, Ezek.*Exag*.133; οἶνον ῥέων Luc.*VH*1.7, cf. LXXJl.3(4).18, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.287:—in place of this acc. the best writers commonly used the dat., v. supr. I. 1.

III. v. ῥέον. (Cf. ῥόϝος, Skt. *sravati*, Lith. *sravēti* 'flow': I.-E. *srĕw-* alternating with *srŏw-* and *srŭ-*.)

ῥέωνος· εὔωνος ἀνδρός Hsch., cf. Theognost.*Can*.32 A.

ῥῆα, v. ῥᾶ, ad fin.

ῥηγεύς, έως, ὁ, (ῥῆγος) *dyer*, Sch.Il;9.661, Hsch. also **ῥᾱγεύς**, *EM*703.28.

ῥηγή, prob. f.l. for ῥαγή, Gal.19.134.

ῥῆγλα, ἡ, *part of wagon* (perh. Lat. *regula*, bar), *Edict.Diocl*.15.13; ῥῆγλαι· σιδηρᾶ ὡς ῥάβδοι Hsch.; cf. ῥηγλίον.

ῥηγλίον, τό, *bar* of gold, *Edict.Diocl*.30.1a, cf. Lat. *regula, regularis*.

ῥηγλοχῠ́της ου, ὁ, *ingot mould*, Anon.Alch.322.24, 325.10, (ρυ-, ρι-); cf. ῥηγλίον.

ῥῆγμα, ατος, τό, (ῥήγνυμι) *breakage, fracture*, joined with σπάσμα Hp.*Aër*.4, cf. D.18.198, Dsc.3.74; with στρέμμα (a strain), D.2.21, 11.14.

2. *laceration, rupture*, Gal.10.160, 18(2).882, cf. Arist.*HA*635ª4.

3. *rent, tear*, in clothes, Archipp.38.

4. *cleft, chasm*, ῥ. τῆς γῆς Arist.*HA*628ᵇ29; *chink*, ἐν τοίχοις Plb.13.6.8; *breach* in a dyke, *PLond*.1.131ʳ.45, 60 (i A.D.).

II. *lesion* or *rupture* of tissue, ὅταν ὑπὸ βίης διαστέωσιν αἱ σάρκες ἀπ᾽ ἀλλήλων Hp.*Flat*.11, cf. Gal.1.238, 10.232; esp. of lung, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.14, *Morb*.1.20: hence **ῥηγμᾰτίας,** ου, ὁ, *one who has such a rupture*, Id.*Aër*.4, Dsc.3.146, 4.10; τοὺς ἐκ βηχὸς ῥηγματίας *Hippiatr*.22; but ῥηγματίας πλεύμονος perh. = *pleurisy*, Hp.*Morb*.2.53; **ῥηγμᾰτώδης,** ες, Id.*Epid*.7.26.

ῥηγμίν or **-μίς** (these forms only in Hsch., unless [ῥηγμὶ]ν is to be restd. in *IGRom*.4.272.1 (Elaea, cf. *Wiener Sitzb*.214(4).26)), gen. ῖνος, ἡ, *sea breaking on the beach, surf* (v. ῥήγνυμι B. 1), ἄκρον ἐπὶ ῥηγμῖνος ἁλὸς .. θέεσκον Il.20.229; κώπησιν ἁλὸς ῥηγμῖνα βαθεῖαν

τύπτετε, of the *broken sea* between Scylla and Charybdis, Od.12.214; with the Prep. ἐπί, it may be rendered *at the sea's edge*, ἐκ .. βαῖνον ἐπὶ ῥηγμῖνι θαλάσσης Il.1.437, cf. Od.9.150; κοιμήθημεν ἐπὶ ῥηγμῖνι θαλάσσης ib. 169, cf. Pi.*N*.5.13; ἄκραις ἐπὶ ῥηγμῖσιν ἀξένου πόρου E.*IT*253; also λαοὶ δὲ παρὰ ῥ. θαλάσσης δίσκοισιν τέρποντο Il.2.773, cf. Od.4.449; ὅταν κυμαίνουσα ἐκβάλλῃ [ἡ θάλαττα], .. παχεῖαι καὶ σκολιαὶ γίνονται αἱ ῥ.· ὅταν δὲ γαλήνη ᾖ, .. λεπταί εἰσι καὶ εὐθεῖαι Arist.*Mete*.367b14.

2. metaph., ῥ. βίοιο *verge* of life, i.e. *death*, Emp.20.5; ὥσπερ ῥηγμῖνα οὖσαν ἀέρος τὴν νεφέλην Arist.*Mete*.367b19.

II. τὰ ἀπορπύματα (fort. ἀπορρήγματα) τῆς πέτρας, Hsch.

ῥῆγμός, ὁ, *fissure*, γῆ ῥηγμῶν πλήρης *PSI*4.422.15 (iii B.C.).

II. = foreg., Hsch.

ῥήγνῡμι or **-ύω** (ἀναρ- Hp.*Flat*.10: impf. κατ-ερρήγνυε D.21.63, etc.); later **ῥήσσω,** Gal.10.640, Orib.*Fr*.93, *Gloss*.; ῥήσσεσθαι *PHolm*.6.3, cf. 4.22, *Gnomol.Vat*. in *WS*9.185; ἀπο-, δια-ρρήσσεσθαι, Hp.*Int*.17, 42; **ῥήττω,** Str.11.14.8, Dsc.4.150 (v.l. ῥήσσει), (περι-) Id.2.98, 3.18 (v.l. περιρρήσσει); ῥήττεσθαι Bito 45.8, Str.7.3.18: Ep. impf. ῥήγνυσκε Il.7.141: fut. ῥήξω 12.262, Hdt.2.2, (ἐκ-) S.*Aj*.775: aor. ἔρρηξα Il.3.348, Pi.*N*.8.29, Ar.*Nu*.960; ῥῆξα Il.6.6, Aeol. εὔρηξε Alc.179.2 L.-P.: pf. ἔρρηχα (δι-) LXX2Ki.14.30, 15.32:—Med. ῥήγνῠμαι, fut. ῥήξομαι, aor. ἐρρηξάμην, all in Il. (12.257, 224, 291), pres. also in Hp.*VC*4, 12: aor. ἐρρηξάμην E.*Heracl*.835, (κατ-) X.*Cyr*.3.1.13; Ep.3 pl. ῥήξαντο Il.11.90:—Pass., subj. ῥήγνῦται Hippon19.4: Ep.3 sg. impf. ῥηγνύατο Arat.817: fut. ῥᾰγήσομαι Plu.2.668a, (διαρ-, ἐκ-) Ar.*Eq*.340, A.*Pr*.369, etc.: aor. ἐρράγην [ᾰ] S.*Fr*.578, Ar.*Nu*.583, etc.; later ἐρρήχθην, Tryph.11; δια-ρρηχθῇ (v.l. -ρραγῇ) Hp.*Int*.29: pf. ἔρρηγμαι (συν-) Od.8.137; but intr. pf. ἔρρωγα is more freq., v. infr. C. 1; pf. part. fem. ἐρρηγεῖα, v. infr. C. 2; masc. pl. κατ-ερρηγότας Hsch. The word is hardly used by correct Att. Prose-writers, exc. in Pass.:—*break asunder, rend, shatter*, τεῖχος Il.12.198; πύλας 13.124; σάκος 21.165; θώρηκας 2.544; ἱμάντα 3.375; νευρήν 8.328; ὀστέον 20.399; χρόα 23.673; only once in Od., προτόνους ἔρρηξ' ἀνέμοιο θύελλα 12.409:—later, esp. *rend* garments, in sign of grief, ῥ. πεπλους A.*Pers*.199, 468; ῥ. ἕλκεα *make grievous* wounds, Pi.*N*.8.29; ῥ. ὀστᾶ, σάρκας, E.*HF*994, *Ba*.1130; ἀρότροις γῆς δάπεδον Ar.*Pl*.515: in Ion. and later Prose, ῥήγνυσι .. τὸν ἀμφὶ τὴν ὄψιν χιτῶνα Hp.*VM*19; ῥήττειν νευράν Str.15.1.57; τὰ δεσμά Luc.*DDeor*.17.1; τὰς πύλας Id.*Par*.46; μὴ στραφέντες ῥήξωσιν ὑμᾶς Ev.Matt.7.6:—Med., *break for oneself, get broken*, ὄρνυσθ' .. ῥήγνυσθε δὲ τεῖχος Il.12.440, cf. 224, 257, 291:—Pass., v. infr. B.

2. *break* a line of battle or body of men, ῥ. φάλαγγα, ὅμιλον, στίχας ἀνδρῶν, Il.6.6, 11.538, 15.615; τὸ μέσον ῥῆξαι *break through* the centre, Hdt.6.113: abs., ἐρρηξάτην ἐς κύκλα .. ὅπλων *broke through*, S.*Fr*.210.9:—Med., ῥήξασθαι φάλαγγας, στίχας, *break oneself a way through* the lines, Il.11.90, 13.680, cf. E.*Heracl*.835; ῥηξαμένῳ θέσθαι παρὰ νηυσὶ κέλευθον Il.12.411.

3. *let break loose*, ἔριδα ῥ. 20.55 (Med.).

4. after Hom., ῥῆξαι φωνήν *let loose* the voice, of children and persons who have been dumb or silent, *break into* speech, *speak out*, Hdt.1.85, 2.2, 593, cf. Ar.*Nu*.357, 960; ῥῆξαι αὐδήν E.*Supp*.710; later ῥήξασθαι φωνήν, θρόον αὐδῆς, φθόγγον, *utter*, *AP*5.221 (Agath.), 7.597 (Jul.), 9.61: abs., ῥῆξον καὶ βόησον *cry aloud*, LXXIs.54.1, D.9.61; v. infr. C.

5. also δακρύων ῥήξασα .. νάματα *having let loose, having burst into* floods of tears, S.*Tr*.919; κλαυθμὸν ῥ. Plu.*Per*.36; ῥ. τὰ ὄρη εὐφροσύνην LXXIs.49.13; θυμὸν ἔρρηξας ib.Jb.15.13; ῥήγνυσι πηγὰς ὁ χῶρος Plu.*Mar*.19; ῥ. νεφέλην ἔς τινας Philostr.*Im*.2.27; v. infr. B.

B. Pass., *break, break asunder, burst*, κῦμα ῥήγνυτο Il.18.67; κῦμα .. χέρσῳ ῥηγνύμενον 4.425, Hes.*Sc*.377; of clouds, Ar.*Nu*.378; ῥαγῆναί τι τῆς γῆς, as in an earthquake, Pl.*R*.359d; ῥαγεῖσα Θηβαίων κόνις S.*Fr*.958; ἱμάτια ῥαγέντα X.*Cyr*.1.6.16; ὀστέον ῥήγνυται τιτρωσκόμενον Hp.*VC*4; ῥήττονται ὑδρίαι (by the cold) Str.7.3.18; τοῖς βασκάνοις εἶναι ῥήγνυσθαι may the envious *burst*, Aristid.*Or*.50(26).69; τοῖς εἴ τις εὐδοκιμήσειεν ἐπί τῳ ῥηγνυμένοις Lib.*Or*.29.13, cf. *Or*.1.207.

2. *burst forth*, like lightning, βροντὴ δ' ἐρράγη δι' ἀστραπῆς S.*Fr*.578, Ar.*Nu*.583, cf. Plu.2.919b; so καταμηνίων ῥαγέντων Hp.*Aph*.5.32, cf. *Nat.Mul*.13, Arist.*HA*582b10, etc.

3. of ships, *to be wrecked*, D.56.21: metaph., πολλῶν ῥαγεισῶν ἐλπίδων A.*Ag*.505.

4. of a stone, γράμματι ῥηγνύμενον *scored* with lettering, i.e. inscribed, *Epigr.Gr*.p.76 (Memphis, i B.C.).

C. intr., like Pass., *break* or *burst forth*, ἔρρηξεν ἔμετος Hp.*Epid*.4.24; τὸ πνεῦμα ῥήγνυσι Id.*Nat.Puer*.12; εἰ ἐθελήσει ῥήξας ὑπερβῆναι ὁ ποταμός Hdt.2.99: metaph., ὁποῖα χρήζει ῥηγνύτω S.*OT*1076 (in answer to the words δέδοιχ' ὅπως μὴ .. ἀναρρήξει κακά): freq. in this signf. in pf. ἔρρωγα, *to have broken out*, ἔρρωγε παγὰ δακρύων Id.S.*Tr*.852 (lyr.): metaph., κακῶν πέλαγος ἔρρωγεν A.*Pers*.433; τάδ' ἐκ δυοῖν ἔρρωγεν .. κακά S.*OT*1280; σοὶ τάδ' ἔρρωγεν κακά E.*Hipp*.1338; ἐρρωγότες λόγοι *broken, disjointed*, *Com.Adesp*.661.

2. in lit. sense, γῆ ἐρρηγεῖα (= -υῖα) *broken, arable*, opp. ἄρρηκτος, *Tab.Heracl*.1.18, al. (ϝρηγ- (cf. Aeol. aor. Pass. εὐράγη Hdn.Gr.2.640, ϝρῆξις, αὔρηκτος), cogn. with Lith. *rěžti* 'cut, notch, furrow' *rúožas* 'stripe, streak, strip'.)

ῥῆγος, εος, τό, *rug, blanket*, in Hom. mostly in pl. (sg. in Il.9.661, Od.13.73, 118); ῥ. καλά, πορφύρεα, Il.24.644, Od.4.297; σιγαλόεντα 6.38, 11.189, etc.: used as covering of a bed, Il.9.661, 24.644, Od.3.349, etc.; or of a seat, 10.352: prob. a garment, 6.38: since, in 13.73, 118, Hom. distinguishes ῥῆγος and λίνον, it is prob. that the ῥῆγος was of wool. (From ῥῆξαι, = βάψαι, acc. to Eust.782.20, but elsewhere this verb is written ῥέξαι, v. ῥέζω (B).)

ῥήδην, Adv. only in A.D.*Adv*.198.15, *EM*363.42, as part of the compd. διαρρήδην.

ῥήδιος, v. ῥᾴδιος.

ῥηδίων· καρούχων, ῥαιδίων, Hsch.

ῥηθῆναι, ῥηθήσομαι, v. ἐρῶ.

ῥηΐδιος, v. ῥᾴδιος.

ῥηΐζω, v. ῥαΐζω.

ῥήϊστος, ῥηΐτατος, ῥηΐτερος, v. ῥᾴδιος.

ῥήκτης, ου, ὁ, (ῥήγνυμι) *breaker, render*; of an earthquake *that breaks the earth into fissures*, Arist.*Mu*.396a5, Lyd.*Ost*.54.

ῥηκτικός, ή, όν, *apt to burst*, τὸ ψυχρὸν φλεβῶν ῥηκτικόν Hp.*Epid*.6.3.6.

2. *causing* abscesses *to break*, Aët.15.17.

ῥηκτός, ή, όν, *that can be broken* or *rent, penetrable*, [ἀνὴρ] .., χαλκῷ τε ῥηκτὸς μεγάλοισί τε χερμαδίοισιν Il.13.323, A.R.3.848.

ῥῆμα, ατος, τό, (ἐρῶ) *that which is said* or *spoken, word, saying*, Archil.50, Thgn.1152, Simon.37.14, 92 (where perh. it = ῥήτρα II. 2), Pi. (v. infr.), etc.; in Prose first in Hdt. (s.v.l.), ὁ νόος τοῦ ῥ.7.162; τὰ λεγόμενά τινων [ῥήματα] 8.83; τοῦ Πιττακοῦ .. περιεφέρετο τοῦτο τὸ ῥ. Pl.*Prt*.343b; τὸ δόγμα τε καὶ ῥ. Id.*R*.464a; opp. ἔργματα, Pi.*N*.4.6; opp. ἔργον, Th.5.111; opp. τὸ ἀληθές, Pl.*Phd*.102b: prov., ῥήματα ἀντ' ἀλφίτων 'fine words butter no parsnips', ap.Suid.; ῥήματα πλέκων Pi.*N*.4.94; ῥήματα θηρεύειν catch at one's *words*, And.1.9; ῥ. ἱπποβάμονα, ῥ. μυριάμφορον, Ar.*Ra*.821, *Pax*521; ῥήματος ἐχόμενον depending on the *word*, Pl.*Lg*.656c; τῷ ῥ. τῷ τόδε

προσχρώμενοι *the word* τόδε, Id.*Ti*.49e: τῷ ῥ. λέγειν, εἰπεῖν, say *in so many words*, Id.*R*.340d, *Grg*.450e, cf. *Tht*.166d; κατὰ ῥῆμα ἀπαγγεῖλαι *word for word*, Aeschin.2.122.

2. *phrase*, opp. ὄνομα (a single word), Pl.*Cra*.399b, Aeschin.3.72; γέγοντες ἐν μύθοις τε καὶ ἐν ῥήμασιν Pl.*Lg*.840c.

b. *verse, line*, Ar.*Ra*.1379, cf. 97.

3. *subject of speech, matter*, Hebraism in LXX and *NT*, Ge.15.1, 22.1, De.2.7, Ev.Luc.1.37, 65, 2.15; cf. ῥητός IV. 2.

II. Gramm., *verb*, opp. ὄνομα (noun), Pl.*Sph*.262a sq., *Cra*.425a, al., Arist.*Po*.1457ᵃ14, Diog.Bab.*Stoic*.3.213:—from the fact that a Verb usually forms *the predicate* (Arist.*Int*.16ᵇ6), ῥῆμα is applied to an Adj. *when used as a predicate*, ib. 16ᵃ13, 20ᵇ1.

ῥημᾰτίζω, *speechify*, A.*fr*.78a.30 R.

ῥημᾰτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a verb*: τὸ ῥ. *a verbal form*, D.H.*Comp*.22, S.E.*M*.1.195; *derived from a verb*, A.D.*Adv*.135.14. Adv. -κῶς Eust.381.22.

ῥημάτιον, τό, Dim. of ῥῆμα, *pet phrase*, or *word phrasicle*, Ar.*Ach*.444, 447, *Nu*.943:—also **ῥημᾰτίσκιον,** τό, Pl.*Tht*.180a, Them.*Or*.21.253c.

ῥημων, ονος, ὁ, = ῥήτωρ, acc. to Plu.2.675a, an old v.l. in Il.23.886, for καί ῥ' ἥμονες ἄνδρες.

ῥήν, ὁ, *lamb* (not found in nom.), ῥήνεσσι A.R.4.1497; ῥῆνα Nic.*Th*.453. (From ϝρήν, old nom. of ϝάρνα, ϝαρνός, etc., v. ἀρήν, and cf. πολύ-ρρην:—also ῥᾶνα· ἄρνα, Hsch. (perh. Elean); τρανόν [i.e. perh. ϝρᾶνον]· ἑξαμηνιαῖον πρόβατον, Id.), cf. Myc. adj. *we-re-ne-ja* (fem.).

Ῥηνειοεργής, ές, *made at* Ῥήνεια, τράπεζα Critias35 D.; ἔμβαθρα Ῥηνιουργῆ Poll.7.93.

ῥηνικός, ή, όν, *of a sheep*, Hp.*Epid*.5.58, etc.

ῥῆνιξ, ικος, ἡ, = ἀρνακίς, Hp.*Mul*.1.58 (ap.Gal.19.135), cf. Hsch.

Ῥηνοπότης, ου, ὁ, *one who dirnks the water of the Rhine*, verse oracle in *SEG*31.851 (Ardea, A.D. 78/81).

ῥῆνος, εος, τό, = ῥήν, dub. in Hsch. s.vv. πολύρρην and ῥήνεα.

ῥηνοφορεύς, έως, ὁ, *clad in sheepskin*, of Dionysus, *AP*9.524.18.

ῥήξ, ῥηγός, ὁ, Lat. *rex*, *king* (in the west), Procop.5.1.26, 6.14.38.

II. pl., name of infantry unit at Rome, id. 5.23.3.

ῥηξηνορία, ἡ, *might to break through armed ranks*, Od.14.217. **-ωρ,** ορος, ὁ, *breaking armed ranks*, in Hom. always epith. of Achilles, Il.7.228, Od.4.5, etc., cf. Hes.*Th*.1007; of Apollo, *AP*9.525.18.

ῥηξί[ζῠγ]ος, ον, *breaking the thwarts*, πλαγά Tim.*Pers*.10 (prob.).

ῥηξικέλευθος, ον, *opening a path*, of Apollo, *AP*9.525.18.

ῥηξίνοος, ον, *breaking the wits*, of Dionysus, ib. 524.18.

ῥῆξις, εως, ἡ, Aeol. **ϝρῆξις** Alc.149:—*breaking, bursting*, φλεβίου Hp.*Aph*.4.78; sc. ὀστέου Id.*VC*12; πλευμόνων Phld.*Ir*.p.28 W. (pl.); ἐμπύρους τ' ἀκμὰς ῥήξεις τε, i.e. both the pointed flames and the *broken* (the former a good omen, the latter bad), E.*Ph*.1256; κατὰ ῥῆξιν νέφους Arist.*Mu*.394ᵇ17, cf. *Stoic*.1.34; ἀέρος ῥ., as the effect of a mighty shout, Plu.*Flam*.10.

2. *breaking forth*, τῶν καταμηνίων Hp.*Aph*.3.28 (pl.); αἵματος ῥ. διὰ ῥινῶν Id.*Prog*.7; *discharge*, Id.*Aph*.5.15, Epid.6.6.12.

II. *rent, cleft*, Plu.2.935c (pl.); ῥήξεις ἐν τοῖς τείχεσιν Ph.*Bel*.84.22.

ῥηξίφλοιος, ον, *with cracked, split bark*, Thphr.*HP*1.5.2.

ῥηξίφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, (φρήν) = καταβαλὼν τὴν φρένα, Hsch.

ῥηξίχθων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *breaking* or *splitting the earth*, Orph.*H*.52.9, *PMag.Par*.1.2722, al., *PMag.Lond*.121.692, 123.3, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.38.11 (Alexandria, iii A.D.); (?) of a pig, Strato Com.1.19 K.-A. (v.l. ἐρυσίχθ- in Ath.8.382e); written **ῥησίχθων** in *PMag.Leid.V*.9.10, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.23.13 (Cyprus, iii A.D.); **ῥηξίκθων** *Tab.Defix*.in*Rh.Mus*.55.261, also ῥηξίχθιον *Suppl.Mag*.I 12.

ῥῆον, τό, = ῥᾶ, *rhubarb*, Androm.ap.Gal.14.40, Gal.12.112.

ῥησίαρχος [ῐ], f.l. in Suid. for ῥησός· ἀρχός, v. ῥησός.

ῥησίδιον, τό, Dim. of ῥῆσις, *short speech* or *saying*, Gal.16.795, Hsch.: also **ῥησείδιον,** Ath.11.510a, Simp.*in Ph*.31.3, etc.

ῥησικοπέω, *to be a phrase-monger*, Polystr.p.11 W., Plb.12.25¹.9, Poll.6.119.

ῥησιμετρέω, *measure one's words*, Luc.*Lex*.9, *Pseudol*.24.

ῥῆσις, εως, Ion. ιος, Arc. **ϝρῆσις** (*IG*5(2).343.19, Orchom., iv B.C.), ἡ, (ἐρῶ) *saying, speech*, μύθων καὶ ῥήσιος Od.21.291; ῥ. ἀγγελῶν Pi.*N*.1.59; καταπλέξαι τὴν ῥῆσιν end one's *speech*, Hdt.8.83; ῥ. βραχεῖα S.*Fr*.64; ξυνεχής Th.5.85; μακρὰν ῥ. οὐ στέργει πόλις A.*Supp*.273; εἰπεῖν ῥ. οὐ θρῆνον θέλω Id.*Ag*.1322; ῥ. λέγειν ἀμφί τινος Id.*Supp*.615, cf. S.*Fr*.142.20; περὶ σμικροῦ πράγματος ῥ. παμμήκεις ποιεῖν Pl.*Phdr*.268c; μακρὰν ῥ. ἀποτείνειν Id.*R*.605d, Luc.*Prom*.6; ἡ ἀπὸ Σκυθῶν ῥ. the Scythian *answer*, Hdt.4.127 (a phrase that became proverbial, cf. Plu.*Prov*.1.62; prob. interpol. in Hdt.).

2. *resolution, declaration*, Λακεδαιμονίων ῥ. Hdt.1.152, cf. Crates Com.56, *IG* l.c.

3. *speaking*, opp. reading (ἀνάγνωσις), D.H.*Isoc*.2 (Wolf, for χρήσεως).

II. *tale, legend*, ἀνθρώπων παλαιαὶ ῥ. Pi.*O*.7.55.

III. *expression* or *passage* in an author, esp. *speech in a play*, Ar.*Nu*.1371, *V*.580, *Ra*.151, Men.*Epit*.585: pl. in Ephipp.16.3, D.18.267; ῥ. τινὲς τῶν Ἀριστοφανείων Plu.2.712d: esp. of the dramatic parts of epic poetry, Phot.

IV. *manner of speaking, style*, ἡ κατὰ πεζὸν ῥ. *prose*, Longin.*Proll.Heph*.1.3.

ῥησιχθόνη, ἡ, epith. of a Chthonian goddess, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.22.31, al. (Cyprus, iii A.D.); cf. ῥηξίχθων.

ῥησκομένων· λεγομένων, Hsch., cf. Phot.

ῥησός, ὁ, = ἀρχός, ὃς αἱρέσει (dub.l.) τὰ θέσφατα, Epich.205.

ῥήσσω, v. ῥήγνυμι.

II. v. ῥάσσω.

ῥηστώνη, v. ῥᾳστώνη.

ϝρήτᾱ, ἁ, Cypr. for ῥήτρα, *treaty, agreement*, acc. pl. *we-re-ta-se* ϝρῆτας *ICS*217.28.

ϝρητάομαι, *make an agreement*, Cypr. aor. *e-(u-)we-re-ta-sa-tu* ἐϝ ρητάσατυ, *ICS*217.4, 14.

ῥητέον, *one must say, mention*, τι Pl.*Lg*.730c, *Sph*.227d; *one must pronounce*, Id.*Cra*.410c.

II. ῥητέος, α, ον, *to be spoken* or *mentioned*, D.22.62, Hermog.*Stat*.7.

ῥήτερος, Ion. for ῥηΐτερος, v. ῥᾴδιος.

ϝρητεύω, v. ἀρητεύω.

ῥητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (ἐρῶ) = ῥήτωρ, *speaker*, μύθων τε ῥητῆρ' ἔμεναι πρηκτῆρά τε ἔργων Il.9.443, cf. Hippon.63 (s.v.l.), *AP*7.579 (Leont.), *IG*3.625, *Milet*.1(9).341.

ῥητιάριος, ὁ, = Lat. *retiarius*, Artem.2.32, *IGRom*.3.44 (Nicaea); also **ῥητιᾶρις,** ib. 43 (ibid.), 1438 (Amasia).

ῥητίνη [ῑ], ἡ, *resin of the pine*, Hp.*Art*.63, Arist.*HA*617ᵃ19, Thphr.*HP*9.2.1, al., Nic.*Al*.300, 554, Dsc.1.71, etc. (Prob. a foreign word.)

ῥητίνίζω, *to be resinous*, *smell* or *taste of resin*, Id.3.74.

ῥητίνίτης [ῑτ], ου, ὁ, *that tastes of resin*, οἶνος ῥ. Id.5.34.

ῥητῑνόκηρον, τό, *wax dissolved in resin*, Critoap.Gal.13.879, Orib.*Fr*.97.

ῥητῑνόω, *flavour with resin*, Dsc.*Eup*.2.65: pf. part. Pass. ἐρρητινωμένος, *mixed with resin*, κηρωτή Hp.*Art*.62.

ῥητῑνώδης, ες, *resinous*, Id.*Mochl*.32, Thphr.*HP*3.15.3, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.57c.

ῥητορεία, ἡ, *oratory*, Pl.*Plt*.304a, Phld.*Rh*.2.231 S., Plu.2.975c.

II. *piece of oratory*, *set speech*, Isoc.5.26, 12.2, Arist.*Rh*.1356ᵇ20 (pl.).

ῥητορεῖον, τό, perh. *prize for rhetoric*, Anon.*in Rh*.98.11, 12.

ῥητορευτέον, *one must practise oratory*, Hermog.*Prog*.11.

ῥητορεύω, *to be a public speaker*, *practise oratory*, Isoc.*Ep*.8.7, Pl.*Grg*.502d, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1444ᵃ33; οἱ μετὰ γαστέρα -εύοντες after-dinner *speakers*, Ph.1.156; ῥ. καὶ πολιτεύεσθαι Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.175; opp. πολιτεύεσθαι, Nausiph.2:—Pass., of the speech, *to be spoken*, τοὺς μὲν [λόγους] ῥητορεύεσθαι, τοὺς δὲ γεγράφθαι Isoc.5.25:—later in Act. c. acc., τὴν ἐπεσταλμένην πρεσβείαν ἐρρητόρευε *was setting forth*, Luc.*Laps*.2.

II. *teach oratory*, Str.14.1.48.

ῥητορίζω, = foreg. 1, Satyr.*Vit.Eur*.*Fr*.1.

ῥητορικός, ή, όν, *oratorical*, ἡ ῥητορική (sc. τέχνη) *rhetoric*, Pl.*Phdr*.266d, Phld.*Rh*.1.187 S.; τὸ ῥ. Pl.*Phdr*.266c, *Plt*.304e; τὰ ῥ. D.L.4.49, etc.; ῥ. δειλίαν ὁ δημόσιος καιρὸς οὐκ ἀναμένει *an orator's* timidity, Aeschin.3.163; ῥ. γραφή an indictment *against an orator* (παρανόμων), Is.*Fr*.64 S. Adv. -κῶς Pl.*Grg*.471e, Aeschin.1.71, Arist.*Po*.1450ᵇ8, Phld.*Rh*.2.134 S.: Comp., -ώτερον λέγεσθαι D.H.*Is*.8.

2. of persons, *skilled in speaking*, *fit to be an orator*, Isoc.3.8, Pl.*Phdr*.260c, 272d, al.; φύσει ῥ. ib. 269d, etc.; σχολαστικὸς ῥ. *OGI*693 (Egypt).

b. *student*, Lib.*Or*.14.62.

3. *belonging to a* ῥήτωρ, δοῦλος *Stud.Pal*.1.67.289 (i A.D.).

4. ῥ. λεξικόν, *Lex.Rhet*.ap.Eust.200.1, al.: pl., id. 1921.57.

ῥητορίσκος, ὁ, contemptuous Dim. of ῥήτωρ, 'spouter', *PUniv.Giss*.20 ii 14 (ii A.D.); in Lat. form, Gell.17.20.4.

ῥητορομάστιξ, ῑγος, ὁ, *the Rhetoricians' scourge*, as Aeschines of Mytilene was called, D.L.2.64.

ῥητορομυκτος, ου, ὁ, (μύσσομαι) μυκτὴρ ῥ. a nostril (= nose = sneerer) *blown* (i.e. trained) *by rhetoricians*, of Socrates, Timo 25.3.

ῥητοροπρεπής, ές, *befitting an orator*, dub. in Phld.*Rh*.1.165 S.

ῥητός, ή, όν, (ἐρῶ) *stated*, *specified*, *covenanted*, μισθῷ ἔπι ῥ. Il.21.445; παρεῖναι ἐς χρόνον ῥ. Hdt.1.77, cf. Aeschin.3.124; ἐν ἡμέραις ῥ. Th.6.29; ἐπὶ ῥητοῖς γέρασι πατρικαὶ βασιλεῖαι Id.1.13; ῥ. ἀργύριον a *stated* sum, Id.2.7, 4.69; ἐπὶ ῥητοῖσι, Att. ἐπὶ ῥητοῖς, on *stated terms*, on *certain conditions*, according to *covenant*, Hdt.5.57, E.*Hipp*.459, Th.1.122, And.3.22, al.; παρέσεσθαι εἰς ῥ. ἡμέραν X.*HG*3.5.6; ῥ. ἀπόκρισις a *distinct*, *definite* answer, Plb.32.6.7: ἐκ τῶμ μὴ ῥητῆι (sc. ἡμέρᾳ), perh. *from those which do not fall on a stated* day of sacrifice, *IG*2.1357a.25 (403/2 B.C.), cf. Hsch. s.v. ῥητήν, ῥητόν, τό, *compact*, *treaty*, *Inscr.Cret*.4.197.17 (τῶι .. ῥη]τῶι ii B.C.), *fixed date* for a lawsuit, *PSI*4.463.14 (iii B.C.), etc.; ἀπὸ ῥ̄ε̄το̄ν perh. *in the aforesaid manner*, *Hesperia*33.385 (Eretria, v B.C.), Adv. -τῶς *expressly*, *distinctly*, Plb.3.23.5, *SIG*685.77 (ii B.C.), Phld.*Rh*.1.105 S., 1Ep.Ti.4.1, Gal.17(2).427: Sup. ῥητότατα S.E.*M*.7.16.

2. *spoken of*, *famous*, ῥητοί τ' ἄρρητοί τε Hes.*Op*.4.

3. of language, *in common use* (= συνήθης), A.D.*Pron*.113.18; φράσις Id.*Synt*.39.15. Adv. -τῶς Phld.*Rh*.1.161 S.

II. *that may be spoken* or *told*, εἰ ῥητόν, φράσον A.*Pr*.765; ἦ ῥητόν*;* ἢ οὐχὶ θεμιτὸν ἄλλον εἰδέναι*;* S.*OT*993; αὐδῶν ἀνόσι' οὐδὲ ῥητά μοι ib. 1289; ῥ ἄρρητόν τ' ἔπος Id.*OC*1001; δεινὸν γάρ, οὐδὲ ῥ. Id.*Ph*.756; cf. ἄρρητος III. 3.

2. *that can be spoken* or *enunciated*, συλλαβή Pl.*Tht*.202b, cf. 205d. e; διάλεκτοι Phld.*Rh*.1.110 S.; οὐ ῥ. κατ' ἰδίαν αἱ ἐγκλιτικαί A.D.*Pron*.36.30; *communicable in words*, Pl.*Ep*.341c.

III. Math., *rational*, of magnitudes, opp. surds (ἄλογα), ῥητὰ πρὸς ἄλληλα Id.*R*.546c, *Hp.Ma*.303b, cf. Euc.10 *Deff*.3 and 4, Hero *Deff*.128; in Metric, ῥ. πούς, opp. ἄλογος, Aristid. Quint.1.14; v. ἄρρητος IV.

IV. τὸ ῥ. *the precise*, *literal contents* of a document, *the letter* of the law, S.E.*M*.2.36, etc.; ῥητός *literal*, opp. allegorical, Ph.1.69, al.

V. = ῥῆμα I. 3, even of *a living thing*, Hebr. *dâvâr*, LXXEx.9.4.

ῥητότης, ητος, ἡ, *rationality*, of numbers, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.91 P.

ῥήτρα, ἡ, Ion. **ῥήτρη,** Elean **ϝράτρα,** Cypr. ϝρήτα, v. infr.: (ἐρῶ):—*verbal agreement*, *bargain*, *covenant*, ἀλλ' ἄγε νῦν ῥήτρην ποιησόμεθ' Od.14.393; παρὰ τὴν ῥ. X.*An*.6.6.28; ῥ. πρὸς αὐτὸν καὶ ὁμολογία γίνεται Ael.*VH*2.7, cf. 10.18; ποιοῦνται ῥήτρας ἐπὶ χρυσίῳ παμπόλλῳ they lay *wagers*, Id.*NA*15.24; ἐπὶ ῥήτρησι λαβεῖν receive *on conditions*, Call.*fr*.85.6 Pf.

II. in the Doric and Elean dialects, *compact*, *treaty*, ἁ ϝράτρα τοῖρ ϝαλείοις καὶ τοῖς Ἑρϝαοίοις (i.e. ἡ ῥήτρα τοῖς Ἠλείοις καὶ τοῖς Ἡραιεῦσι) *SIG*9 (Elis, vi B.C.).

2. of *the laws* of Lycurgus, which assumed the character of *a compact between the Law-giver and the People*, Plu.*Lyc*.6, cf. 13; later, *decree*, *ordinance*, of the Spartan kings, as of Agis, Id.*Agis*8; εὐθείαις ῥ. ἀνταπαμει-βομένους (perh. in reference to the σκολιά (sc. ῥήτρα) mentioned in the addition made to the original ῥήτρα, Plu.*Lyc*.6), Tyrt.2.8.

3. at Byzantium, = προβούλευμα, ἐκ τᾶς βωλᾶς λαβὼν ῥήτραν Decr.Byz.ap.D.18.90 (unless, *leave to speak*, cf. infr. III).

4. generally, *law*, X.*Cyr*.1.6.33, *Meiggs-Lewis*8.2 (Chois, vi B.C.); *ordinance* of a festival, *IG*5(1).1498.12 (Messenia).

III. *speech*, ῥ. παραλαβεῖν take up *the word*, Luc.*ProMerc.Cond*.2; παραδιδόναι Id.*Tox*.35: pl., *speeches*, Lyc.470, 1037, Nic.*Al*.132.

ῥήτρεύω, *pronounce*, *declare*, δίκας Lyc.1400.

ῥητροφύλαξ [ῠ], ἄκος, ὁ, *keeper of archives*, Phot., Suid., *EM*703.46.

ῥήττω, v. ῥήγνυμι.

ῥήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, also ἡ Ar.*Fr*.945 (cf. Th.292): (ἐρῶ):—*public speaker*, μύθων ῥήτορες E.*Hec*.124 (anap.), cf. *Fr*.597.4, Isoc.8.129, Arist.*Top*.149ᵇ25, Phld.*Rh*.2.272 S., Plu.2.131a, etc.; esp. at Athens, οἱ ῥήτορες the *public speakers in the* ἐκκλησία, Ar.*Ach*.38, 680,

Eq.60, 358, al., Th.8.1, And.3.1, Lys.30.22, etc.; sg. prob. in *IG*1.45.21; οἱ δέκα ῥ. the Ten Attic. Orators, Luc.*Am*.29; ὁ ῥ. 'par excellence' = Demosthenes, Hermog.*Inv*.4.1, al.

2. *one who gives sentence, judge*, S.*Fr*.1090.

3. *advocate*, *POxy*.37.4 (i A.D.), etc.

4. later, *teacher of eloquence, rhetorician*, *OGI*712 (Egypt), etc.

II. as Adj., ῥ. λόγος *oratory*, *IG*2.1386.7.

ῥηχιάδης or **ῥηχάδης,** ου, ὁ, *one who threw convicts into the sea*, Hsch., Suid.

ῥηχίη, ῥηχός, Ion. for ῥαχία, ῥαχός.

ῥηχμός, ὁ, = ῥηγμός, *Mnemos*.42.332 (Argos), (= *SEG*36.336, iv B.C.) perh. to be interpr. as placename.

ῥηχώδης, ες, *thorny, rough*, Nic.*Al*.230.

ῥίαινα· πηγή, λιβάς, Hsch.

ῥίγα· σιώπα, Id. (fort. Cypr. ἵγα, i.e. σίγα).

ῥῑγᾰλέος, α, ον, (ῥῖγος) *cold, chilling*, ὄμβρος Emp.21.5.

ῥῑγεδᾰνός, ή, όν, *making one shudder*, ῥιγεδανὴ Ἑλένη *at whose name one shudders, horrible*, Il.19.325; so ῥ. γῆρυς A.R.4.1343, cf. Opp.*H*.5.37; μοῖραν ῥιγεδανοῦ βιότου *IG*12(3).869.10 (Thera).

2. *shivery, cold*, ῥ. πηγυλίς *AP*9.384.24. Adv. -νῶς Tryph.558.

ῥῑγείω, = ῥιγέω, *EM*620.46.

ῥῑγεσίβῐος [σῐ], ον, *living in the cold*, Poll.4.186, Phryn.*PS*p.106 B.

ῥῑγέω, Pi.*N*.5.50: fut. -ήσω Il.5.351: aor. ἐρρίγησα, Ep. ῥίγησα (also in S.*OC*1607), Il.5.596: pf. (with pres. sense) ἔρρῑγα 17.175 (prob. f.l. in Thphr.*Ign*.74); Ep. subj. ἐρρίγησι Il.3.353;Ep. dat. part. ἐρρίγοντι (for ἐρριγότι) Hes.*Sc*.228: plpf.3 sg. ἐρρίγει Od.23.216:—*shudder* of *bristle* with fear or horror, ἰδὼν ῥίγησε Il.5.596, etc.; ἐρρίγησαν ὅπως ἴδον 12.208; once in Trag., αἱ δὲ παρθένοι ῥίγησαν (the augm. being omitted although in an iambic verse) S. l.c.: c. inf., *shudder to do, shrink from doing*, ὄφρα τις ἐρρίγησι .. ξεινοδόκον κακὰ ῥέξαι Il.3.353, cf. 7.114; cf. ἀπορριγέω: folld. by a clause, θυμὸς ἐρρίγει μὴ .. Od.23.216.

2. *cool* or *slacken in zeal*, Pi.*N*.5.50.

3. *bristle* with arms, Φοίνικες .. ἐρρίγαντι Theoc. l.c.

II. trans., *shudder at* anything, ῥιγήσειν πόλεμον Il.5.351; ἔρριγα μάχην 17.175 (in 16.119 ῥίγησέν τε is best taken parenthetically). (Cf. Lat. *frīgeo*, from *srīg-*.)

ῥῑγηλός, ή, όν, *making to shudder, terrible*, ὀϊστοί Hes.*Sc*.131; ὑλαγμός Nic.*Al*.220; ὄνειδος *AP*7.351 (Diosc.); ἀγών Nonn.*D*.31.149; ῥ. ναύταις ἐρίφων δύσις *AP*7.640 (Antip.).

2. of persons, *susceptible to cold*, Anon.ap.Suid. Adv. -λῶς Poll.5.111.

ῥῑγιον, Comp. neut. Adj. formed from ῥιγέω, *more horrible* or *miserable*, τό οἱ καὶ ῥ. ἔσται Il.1.325, cf. 563, 11.405; τὸ δὲ ῥ .. ἄλγεα πάσχειν Od.20.220; [γυναικὸς] κακῆς οὐ ῥ. ἄλλο Hes.*Op*.703; cf. Semon.6.

II. *colder*, ποτὶ ἕσπερα ῥ. ἔσται Od.17.191.—The masc. ῥιγίων is not found.

ῥῑγιστος, η, ον, Sup. Adj. formed from ῥιγέω, *most horrible*, ῥίγιστα θεοὶ τετληότες εἰμέν Il.5.873; [Ζεὺς] ῥίγιστος ἀλιτροῖς A.R.2.215, cf. 292; ὃ δὴ ῥίγιστον ὄδωδεν Nic.*Th*.64.

ῥιγίτανον, τό, name of a plant, *Gp*.12.1.2.

ῥιγνόομαι, = ῥικνόομαι, Phot.

ῥιγνός, ή, όν, = ῥικνός, Hsch.

ῥῑγόλῠτον, τό, *hot bath administered to an epileptic patient*, cj. in Cael.Aur.*TP*1.93 (*pygolithon* codd.).

ῥῑγομάχης or **-χος** [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *fighting with cold*, *AP*11.155 (Lucill.).

ῥῑγοπύρετος [ῠ], ὁ, *fever with shivering fits, ague*, Gal.19.560, 567, Ptol.*Tetr*.115, Vett.Val.210.5; also **-πύρετον,** τό, Phryn.*PS*p.73 B., Dim. **-τίον,** τό, Hsch. s.v. ἠπιόλιον, *PCair*.10263.16 (iv/v A.D.), *Suppl.Mag*.I 23.

ῥῖγος, εος, τό, *frost, cold*, Od.5.472, Hdt.6.44, etc.; ὑπὸ λιμοῦ καὶ ῥίγους Pl.*Euthphr*.4d; λιμῷ καὶ ῥίγει μαχόμενος X.*Cyr*.6.1.15: pl., ῥίγη καὶ θάλπη Id.*Oec*.7.23.

2. *shivering*, Pl.*Ti*.62b; *shivering fit*, as in ague, Hp.*VM*16, *Aph*.4.29, *BGU*956.2 (iii A.D.); ῥ. πυρετώδη Hp.*Fract*.34.

ῥῑγόω, fut. -ώσω X.*Mem*.2.1.17, Ep. inf. -ωσέμεν Od.14.481: aor. ἐρρίγωσα Hp.*Epid*.3.1.ς´, (ἐν-) Ar.*Pl*.846: pf. ἐρριγωκότες Thphr.*Ign*.74 (vv.ll. ἐρριγότες, ἐρριγνωκότες), Gal.11.556.—Like ἱδρόω, has an irreg. contr. into ω, ῳ, for ου, οι, 3 sg. subj. ῥιγῷ Pl.*Grg*.517d, cj. in *Phd*.85a; opt. ῥιγῴη Hp.*Int*.10, Plu.2.233a; inf. ῥιγῶν Ar.*Ach*.1146, *V*.446, *Av*.935, Pl.*R*.440c, X.*Cyr*.5.1.11; part. fem. ῥιγῶσα Semon.7.26, but acc. masc. ῥιγοῦντα Phld.*Vit*.p.22 J.:—*to be cold, shiver*, Od.14.481, Hdt.5.92.η´, Hp.*VM*16, etc.; though several forms may belong either to this word or to ῥιγέω, as ῥιγῶν τε καὶ πεινῶν Ar.*Ach*.857, cf. *Nu*.416, Crates Com.33, Pl.*Grg*.517d.

ῥῑγώδης, ες, *provocative of shivering*, Hp.*Coac*.609, Gal.19.146.

ῥῑγωσις, εως, ἡ, *shivering*, prob. cj. for ῥάσιν in Thphr.*Vent*.23.

Ῥίεια, τά, *festival* of Poseidon *at Rhium* in Locris, *IG*4.428.10 (Sicyon).

ῥίζα, ης, ἡ, Ion. nom. ῥίζη Hp.ap.Erot., acc. ῥίζην Marc.Sid.89 (before a vowel), but ῥίζαν Il.11.846 (whence Ion. nom. ῥίζα may be inferred):—*root*, (sts. extended to include *stock*), Od.10.304, 23.196, etc.; τὰς ἀκάνθας δὲ αὐτοῦ (sc. ῥόδου) τὰς παρὰ τὴν ῥίζαν Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.28; used as a medicine, Il.11.846; ῥ. ἐλατήριος, of a purgative medicine, Hp.*Epid*.5.34: mostly in pl., *roots*, Il.12.134, Od.12.435, etc.; δένδρεα μακρὰ αὐτῇσιν ῥίζῃσι Il.9.542: hence, form *ϝ ρίζα, Myc. *wi-ri-za*, of wool.

2. metaph., *roots of the eye*, Od.9.390 (but ῥίζας ἐν ὄσσοις αἱματῶπας in E.*HF*933 prob. bloodshot *streaks*); the *roots* or *foundations* of the earth, Hes.*Op*.19; χθόνα .. αὐταῖς ῥ. πνεῦμα κραδαίνοι A.*Pr*.1047 (anap.); ἰπούμενος ῥίζαισιν Αἰτναίαις ὕπο ib. 367; of feathers, hair, etc., Pl.*Phdr*.251b, Arist.*HA*518[b]14; of the teeth, Id.*GA*789[a]13; γαστρὸς ῥ. ὀμφαλός Id.*HA*493[a]18, etc.

3. τὸν πόλεμον ἐκ ῥιζῶν ἀνήρηκε 'root and branch', Plu.*Pomp*.21, cf. Heraclid.Pont.ap.Ath.12.523f; ἐκ ῥιζῶν ἀπώλεσεν LXXJb.31.12; cf. ῥιζόθεν, πρόρριζος.

II. *that from which anything springs as from a root*, ῥίζαν ἀπείρου τρίταν a third continental *foundation*, of Libya, Pi.*P*.9.8; ἀστέων ῥ., of Cyrene, as the *root* or *original* of the Cyrenaic Pentapolis, ib. 4.15; *root* or *stock* from which a family springs, ῥ. σπέρματος Id.*O*.2.46, cf. *I*.8(7).61, A.*Ag*.966, S.*Aj*.1178, etc.; so, *race, family*, A.*Th*.755 (lyr.), E.*IT*610, *OGI*383.31 (Nemrud Dagh, i B.C.), etc.; συκοφάντου .. σπέρμα καὶ ῥ. D.25.48; *sect, party*, Jul.*Gal*.106e; also ῥ. κακῶν E.*Fr*.912.11 (anap.); ἀρχὴ καὶ ῥ. παντὸς ἀγαθοῦ Epicur.*Fr*.409, cf. 1Ep.Ti.6.10; πηγὴ καὶ ῥ. καλοκἀγαθίας Plu.2.4c; ἀρχαὶ καὶ ῥ. γῆς καὶ θαλάττης Arist.*Mete*.353[b]1, etc.; cf. ῥίζωμα II.

2. *base, foundation*, ῥ. πάντων καὶ βάσις ἁ γᾶ ἐρήρεισται Ti.Locr.97e, cf. Pl.*Ti*.81c; *base* of a vertical pillar, Procl.*Hyp*.3.23; τῶν λόφων Onos.10.6.

3. Math., *root* or *base* of a series, Anatolius.ap.*Theol.Ar*.9. (Aeol. **βρίζα** (q.v.): cf. Goth. *waúrts*, Lat. *radix*.).

ῥιζάγρα, ἡ, *instrument for extracting the roots* of a tooth, Cels.7.12.1, Paul.Aeg.6.88.

ῥιζαῖος, α, ον, *forming a base* (cf. ῥίζα II. 2), ῥ. λίθος, of a column, opp. σπεῖρα, *Sardis*7(1) No.181 (prob. i A.D.).

ῥιζάριον, τό, *small root*, Moses Alch.306.5.

ῥιζεῖον, τό, = ῥίζιον, Nic.*Al*.265: a pl. form ῥίζεα ib. 69, 145, 588, Th.646, 940 (ῥιζία is a freq. v.l.).

ῥιζηδόν, Adv. *like roots*, Hld.1.29.

ῥίζηθεν, Adv. *from the roots*, A.R.3.1401.

ῥιζίας, ου, ὁ, *made from the root* of a plant, ὀπὸς ῥ., opp. καυλίας, Thphr.*HP*6.3.2, 9.1.7, cf. Plin.*HN*19.43.

ῥιζικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the root*, λόγος Plu.*in Hes*.84.

ῥίζινος, η, ον, *made from a root* (viz. of ἐρευθέδανον), πορφύρα *PHolm*.26.29.

ῥίζιον or **ῥιζίον,** τό, Dim. of ῥίζα, *little root*, Ar.*Av*.654, Antiph.45, Thphr.*CP*2.18.2, *HP*4.2.3, etc.; πορφύρα ῥ. ζίου *vegetable* purple (cf. ῥίζιος), *POxy*.1051.13 (iii A.D.).

ῥιζίς, ίδος, ἡ, poet. for ῥίζα in Nic.*Al*.403, 531 (v.l. ῥιζάς).

ῥίζις, ὁ, an Ethiopian animal, Str.17.3.5.

ῥιζοβολέω, *strike root*, Dsc.3.38, *AP*11.246 (Lucill.), S.E.*M*.5.57. **-βόλος,** ον, *striking root*, Nic.*Th*.69.

ῥιζοθεν, Adv. = ῥίζηθεν, *by, from the roots*, Id.*Al*.257, Th.307, Luc.*Tyr*.13, Q.S.6.381; ᾧ τὸ δίκαιον στήρικτο ἐγ γνώμῃ ῥ. ἐκ φύσεως *Supp.Epigr*.2.482 (Kertch):—also **-θι,** Nic.*Fr*.27.

ῥιζοκᾰλᾰμος ὁ, *reed*, αὐξηρῶν δονάκων μεγάλων ῥιζοκαλάμων Sch.Nic.*Al*.588b *Ge*.

ῥιζοκέφᾰλος, ον, of plants, *having a bulbous root*, Thphr.*CP*1.10.5.

ῥιζοκρίκι(ο)ν, τό, app. *ring attached to the base*, μοχλὸν .. σιδηροῦν ῥιζοκρίκιν ἔχοντα *Poliorc*.254.1.

ῥιζολογέω, *root out*, τυράννους D.S.16.82 (s.v.l.).

ῥιζοπᾰγής, ές, (πήγνυμι) *firmly rooted*, Nonn.*D*.2.247.

ῥιζοποιός, όν, *engendering roots* (or, for ῥοιζο-, *hissing*, or, for ῥυζο-, *snarling*), magical formula in *Suppl.Mag*.II 96 A 27, E ↓3 (both sp. ῥιζοπυέ), ib. F.*fr*.A5 (sp. ῥυσοπηέ).

ῥιζοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *dealer in roots*, Poll.7.196 (= Critias70 D.).

ῥιζοσημος, ον, *with a stripe of vegetable purple* (cf. ῥίζιον), *POxy*.1051.3 (iii A.D.).

ῥιζοτομέω, *cut* or *prune the roots* of a tree by digging round it, συκῆ ῥιζοτομηθεῖσα Thphr.*CP*1.17.10, etc.

II. *cut up by the roots, extirpate*, D.S.32.4: esp. for Medic. purposes, ῥ. Βοτάνας *cut and gather* their *roots*, Hp.*Ep*.16, cf. Thphr.*HP*4.5.1; *gather roots* for food, Str.16.4.9: metaph., Philostr.*VA*7.26.

ῥιζοτομία, ἡ, *cutting and gathering of roots*, Thphr.*HP*6.3.2, 9.8.2: pl., books *on roots, herbals*, Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.31.

ῥιζοτομικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the cutting and gathering of roots*: ῥιζοτομικόν, τό, botanical work of Amerias, Ath.15.681f.

ῥιζοτομος (parox.), ὁ, *one who cuts* or *gathers roots*, esp. for purposes of medicine or witchcraft, *herbalist*, Hp.*Ep*.16, Thphr.*HP*9.1.7, 9.8.1, Dsc.*Prooem.*, Luc.*DDeor*.13.1, Phot., etc.; Ῥιζοτόμοι, αἱ, title of play by Sophocles, Macr.*Sat*.5.19.9, etc.

2. as Adj., ῥ. ὥρα the time *for cutting roots*, Nic.*Th*.494.

II. ἡ ῥ., name of a kind of *iris*, Plin.*HN*21.41.

ῥιζοτροφέω, *grow, nourish roots*, Poll.1.235; v.l. for ὀρυζοτροφέω in Str.17.3.23 in Cod. in *Sitzb.Heidelb.Akad*.1931/2.23.

ῥιζουχία, ἡ, *root, origin of a family*, Tz.*H*.4.330 (pl.).

ῥιζοῦχος, ον, (ἔχω) *upholding the roots* or *foundation*, epith. of Poseidon, Call.*Fr*.285: generally, *upholding*, θεμείλια ῥ. Opp.*H*.5.680.

ῥιζοφᾰγέω, *eat roots*, Str.3.2.6, 11.8.7.

ῥιζοφᾰγος (parox.), ον, *eating roots*, Arist.*HA*595[a]16, *PA*662[b]14; οἱ Ῥ. *Root-eaters*, name of an Ethiopian tribe in D.S.3.23, Str.16.4.9.

ῥιζοφοίτητος, ον, *coming from a root*, φλέβες φοίνικος Chaerem.39.

ῥιζοφόρος, ον, *bearing roots*, *EM*515.10.

ῥιζοφῠέω, *put out roots*, Thphr.*CP*1.2.1.

ῥιζοφῠής, ές, *putting out roots*, ib. 1.8.1.

II. *growing from a root*, Id.*HP*7.10.1; ῥιζοφυὴ Μουσέων πτόρθος *SEG*36.975 (Halic., late Hellen. epigr.).

ῥιζοφῠΐα, ἡ, *putting out of roots*, Sch.Hes.*Th*.304.

ῥιζοφυλλος, ον, *with leaves from the root*, Thphr.*HP*6.4.9, 7.11.3.

ῥιζοφῠτος, ον, *growing from a root*, Ocell.1.13.

ῥιζόω, *cause to strike root*: metaph., *plant, fix firmly*, ὅς μιν [τὴν ναῦν] λᾶαν θῆκε καὶ ἐρρίζωσεν ἔνερθεν Od.13.163; [νήσους] κατὰ βυσσὸν πρυμνόθεν (s.v.l.) Call.*Del*.35:—Pass., of trees and plants, *take root, strike root*, X.*Oec*.19.9 Thphr.*CP*1.2.1:—Med., ἄριστον ῥιζώσασθαι, of the fig, Id.*HP*2.5.6; so αἱ πίνναι ἐρρίζωνται, opp. ἀρρίζωτοι, Arist.*HA*548[a]5; π. ἐπί τινος *AP*6.66 (Paul.Sil.); ὁδὸς βάθροισι γῆθεν ἐρριζωμένος *made fast* or *solid*, S.*OC*1591; of a bridge, αἰώνοις ἐρρίζωται *Epigr.Gr*.1078.7 (Adana).

2. metaph., ἐρρίζωσε τὴν τυραννίδα Hdt.1.64:—Pass., τυραννὶς ἐρριζωμένη ib. 60, cf. Pl.*Lg*.839a; ἐξ ἀμαθίας πάντα κακὰ ἐρρ. *have their root* in .., Id.*Ep*.336b, cf. S.E.*M*.1.271; ἐν ἀγάπῃ ἐρρ. Ep.Eph.3.18.

II. Pass. also of land, *to be planted with trees*, ἀλωὴ ἐρρίζωται Od.7.122.

ῥιζώδης, ες, *like a root*, Thphr.*HP*7.2.1, Hero *Metr*.2.20.

ῥιζωμα, ατος, τό, *the mass of roots* of a tree, Thphr.*CP*3.3.4.

II. *element*, τέσσαρα μὲν πάντων ῥιζώματα πρῶτον ἄκουε Emp.6.1; ἀενάου φύσεως ῥ. Pythag.15.

2. *stem, race*, A.*Th*.413; θείων δ' ἀπ' ἀμφοῖν ἔκγονον ῥιζωμάτων, i.e. on the side of both parents, Theodect.3.

ῥιζωνῠχία, ἡ, *root of the nail*, Poll.2.145 (pl.), cf. Paul.Aeg.6.85:—in Ruf.*Onom*.85, **-νύξια,** τά; but -ίαι Id.ap.Orib.25.1.32.

ῥιζωρῠχέω, *dig up roots*, Plu.2.473a.

ῥιζωρύχος [ῠ], ον, *root-grubbing*, of grammarians, *AP*11.322 (Antiphan.).

ῥιζωσις, εως, ἡ, *taking root*, Thphr.*CP*2.12.5, 8.1.3; ῥ. λαμβάνειν Plu.*Publ*.8: metaph., of the formation of the embryo, ὀμφαλὸς -ώσιος ἀρχά Philol.13; ἡ τῶν γεννωμένων ῥ. Plu.*Lyc*.14; *origin* of veins and arteries, Hp.*Alim*.31.

ῥιζωτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *causing to strike roots*, epith. of the sun, but prob. f.l. for ῥοιζήτωρ, Orph.*H*.8.6.

ῥικάζεται, v. ῥιξικάζεται.

ῥικνήεις, εσσα, εν, poet. for ῥικνός, Nic.*Th*.137.

ῥικνόομαι, Pass., *grow stiff* or *be shrivelled* by frost, heat, or old age, Arist.*HA*553^{a}13, Opp.*H*.5.593, Sor.1.15.

II. *dance with unseemly contortions*, S.*Fr*.316, cf. Luc.*Lex*.8.

III. later Act., *have sexual intercourse*, πρὸς ἄνδρα, πρὸς γυναῖκα, *PMag.Leid.W*.6.28.

ῥικνός, ή, όν, (cf. pers. n. ϝ ρικνίδας, *SEG*36.341, Argos, vi B.C.), *shrivelled with cold*, = πεφρικώς, S.*Fr*.1091; *shrivelled* by age or disease, *shrunk, contracted*, Hp.*Prog*.2 (s.v.l.), Xenarch.4.8, Cerc.2, Call.*Fr*.49, etc.: generally, *withered, shrivelled, crooked*, Ἥφαιστος ῥικνὸς πόδας *h.Ap*.317; ἄψεα Opp.*C*.2.346; ῥικνοὶ πόδες A.R.1.669, cf. *APl*.4.306 (Leon.); ῥ. καὶ κώδιον *shrivelled* and (like) leather, *IG*14.1363.15 (Rome, iv A.D.).

ῥικνότης, ητος, ἡ, *shrivelledness*, Hsch. s.v. διερρικνοῦντο.

ῥικνοφυής, ές, *shrivelled* or *crooked-shaped*, Hsch.

ῥικνώδης, ες, *shrivelled-looking*, of gooseflesh, Hp.*Epid*.6.3.14; of a person, γήραϊ ῥ. *AP*5.272 (Agath.).

II. *dancing in a twisted, contorted manner* (cf. ῥικνόομαι II), of Dionysus, *AP*9.524.18.

ῥικνωσις, εως, ἡ, *shrivelling* of the skin, Hp.*Epid*.6.3.16, Gal. in *CMG*5.10(2).2.172.22, 173.8.

ῥίμβαι· ῥοιαὶ μεγάλαι. ἄμεινον δὲ διὰ τοῦ ξ ξίμβαι, Hsch. (cf. ξίμβραι).

ῥίμβησις· ἀγκύλη τοῦ ὤμου, οἱ δὲ τὸν βραχίονα τοῦ ἱερείου, Id.

ῥῖμμα, ατος, τό, (ῥίπτω) *throw, cast*, ποδῶν ῥίμματα Arion6; = ἡ ῥῖψις καὶ τὸ βέλος, Hdn.*Epim*.118.

2. *outcast*, Sch.E.*Hec*.1076.

ῥίμφᾰ, Adv. *lightly, swiftly*, ῥίμφα ἑ γοῦνα φέρει Il.6.511, cf. Hes.*Sc*.342; τοὶ δὲ πέτοντο ῥ. μάλ' Il.13.30; ῥ. μάλα τρωχῶσι 22.163; δεῖπνον ἕλοντο .. ῥ. 8.54; ῥ. τοξεύειν ὕμνους Pi.*I*.2.3; βέβακεν ῥ. A.*Ag*.407 (lyr.), cf. A.R.1.387, 1194.

ῥιμφᾰλέος, α, ον, *light, swift*, *EM*135.24, 262.7.

ῥιμφάρμᾰτος, ον, *of a swift chariot*, διφρηλασία Pi.*O*.3.37; ῥ. ἁμίλλαις with the *swift* racing *of chariots*, S.*OC*1063 (lyr.).

ῥιν, v. ῥίς.

ῥῖνα, ἡ, Hellenistic for ῥίνη I, Moer.p.338 P.

ῥῑνάριον, τό, *small file*, Aët.8.82.

2. a sort of *eye-salve*, Id.7.115, Paul.Aeg.3.22, 7.16.

ῥῑναυλέω, (ῥίς) *blow through the nose, snort*, from anger, cj. for ῥιναυστέω in Luc.*Lex*.19 (cf. Sch.).

ῥῑνάω (A), *lead by the nose*, Pherecr.23, Men.895:—Pass., ἐρρινώμεθα *we were chaffed*, Alciphr.*Fr*.6.2 (unless metaph. use of sq.).

ῥῑνάω (B), (ῥίνη) *file, fine down*, Arist.*Aud*.802^{a}38, 803^{a}2, Ph.*Bel*.70.15, Ael.*NA*6.3; ψῆγμα ῥινηθέν *filings*, *AP*9.310 (Antiphil.): metaph. of literary work, D.H.*Th*.24; cf. καταρρινάω.

ῥινέαι· αἱ μέλαιναι ἰσχάδες, Hsch.

ῥῑνεγκᾰτᾰπηξῐ-γένειος, ον, (ῥίς, ἐγκαταπήγνυμι) *with a nose reaching to the chin, with a nutcracker nose and chin*, Epigr.ap.Hegesand.1.

ῥῑνεγχυσία, v.l. for ῥινὸς ἔγχυσιν, Dsc.2.181.

ῥῑνεγχῠτέω or **όω** *inject at the nose*, ib. 179, in Pass.

ῥῑνεγχύτης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, *instrument for passing such injections*, Cael.Aur.*TP*2.4, Aët.6.52.

ῥῑνέγχῠτον, τό, *injection for the nose*, Gal.12.582.

ῥῑνέγχῠτος, ον, *injected at the nose*, Crateuas*Fr*.8.

ῥῑνεστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, prob. *halter*, *PTeb*.886.68 (ii B.C.).

ῥῑνέω, = ῥινάω (B), Sch.Ar.*Ra*.931.

ῥῑνη, ἡ, *file, rasp*, X.*Cyr*.6.2.33, Arist.*Aud*.803^{a}2, Aen.Tact.18.5, *IG*11(2).173.11 (Delos, iii B.C.), etc.; χαρακταὶ ῥῖναι *AP*6.205 (Leon.); perh. also ῥίνε̄ *SEG*30.1148 (Capua, 460/50 B.C.).

II. *shark with a rough skin*, used (like shagreen) for polishing wood and marble, *Rhina squatina*, *angel-fish*, Hp.*Int*.1, Epich.59, Archipp.25, Anaxandr.41.53, Arist.*HA*540^{b}11, al. (ῥινή I, ῥίνη II acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.333.); ῥίνα *IGC*p.98A22 (Acraephia, iii/ii B.C.).

ῥῑνηλᾰσία, ἡ, (ἐλαύνω) *tracking by the nose, hunting by scent*, Anon.Lond.33.16, Longus1.21.

ῥῑνηλᾰτέω, *track by scent*, ἴχνος κακῶν ῥ. A.*Ag*.1185, cf. S.*Ichn*.88, Ph.1.628, Longus2.13.

ῥῑνηλάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *one who tracks by scent*, κύων ῥ. Trag.*adesp*.426 K.-S. (Poll.2.74).

ῥῑνηλᾰτος, ον, *tracked by the scent*, ἴχνος Opp.*H*.2.290.

ῥίνημα [ῑ], ατος, τό, (ῥινέω) *that which is filed off, filings*, in sg. and pl., χαλκοῦ Hp.*Mul*.1.78, Herod.7.81; ἀργύρου S.E.*P*.1.129; ἐλέφαντος τοῦ ὀδόντος Aret.*CD*2.13; πριστοῖσι λόγχης .. ῥινήμασιν E.*Fr*.724.

II. an eyesalve, Gal.12.778.

ῥίνησις, εως, ἡ, *filing*, of teeth, ib. 872; of bones, Id.14.782.

ῥινητήριον, τό, = ῥίνη I, *Gloss*.

ῥινητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who files, ib.*

ῥινίζω, *file*, *POxy*.1066.19 (iii A.D.), *Gloss*.:—Pass., Aët.8.32.

ῥινίον, τό, Dim. of ῥίνη I, *small file*, Gal.12.871, Hdn.*Epim*.119.

2. = ῥινάριον 2, Cels.6.6.30, Gal.12.736.

II. Dim. of ῥίς, in pl. ῥινία, *nostrils*, Arist.*Phgn*.808^{a}34.

ῥίνισμα, ατος, τό, = ῥινημα I, Ctes.*Fr*.57.25 (p.101 Dind.), Antyll.ap.Orib.10.19.7, Ruf.*Fr*.75.

ῥῑνόβᾰτος, ὁ, *a rough-skinned fish*, between the species ῥίνη (signf. II) and βάτος (B), perh. *Rhinobatus Columnae*, Arist.*HA*566^{a}28, *IGC*p.98A20 (Acraephia, iii/ii B.C.).; also **-βάτης,** ου, ὁ, Id.*GA*746^{b}6.

ῥῑνόβόλος, ου, *striking the nose*, of smells, Hsch.

II. proparox. **ῥῑνόβολος,** Pass., *emitted through the nose*, of a snorting sound, *AP*9.769 (Agath.).

ῥῑνοδέψης, ου, ὁ, (ῥινός) *leather-dresser*, Hsch.

ῥῑνόκερως, ωτος, ὁ, (ῥίς) *the Rhinoceros* or *Nose-horn*, Callix.2, Str.16.4.15, Ael.*NA*17.44, *IG*14.1302 (Praeneste); ῥ. λίθος, of its horn, Cyran.36; *wild bull*, Aq.Jb.39.9, Ps.28(29).9.

2. = ποιὸς ὄρνις ἐν Αἰθιοπίᾳ, Hsch. (perh. *hornbill*).

ῥῑνοκόλλητος, ον, *made of glued hides*, S.*Ichn*.366 (lyr.).

ῥῑνοκολοῦρος, ον, (κολούω) = *mutilatis naribus*, Erasistr.ap.Gal.19.142.

ῥῑνοκολούστης, ου, ὁ, *nose-clipper*, of Heracles, Paus.9.25.4.

ῥῑνοκοπέω, *cut off the nose*, ῥ. τινά Suid.

ῥῑνολᾰβίς, ίδος, ἡ, *instrument for taking hold of the nose*, Id.

ῥῑνόν, τό, = ῥινός II. 1, *hide*, Il.10.155, *AP*9.328 (Damostr.).

2. = ῥινός II. 2, *shield*, Od.5.281, v. Sch.

ῥῑνοπύλη [ῠ], ἡ, *side-gate, wicket*, Plb.8.25.8, 8.29.5, 15.31.10.

ῥῑνός (v. sub fin.), *skin* of a living person, Il.5.308, pl. Od.5.426, 435, etc., Nic.*Th*.429; rarely of a corpse, Od.14.134, Hes.*Sc*.152; form *ϝ ρινός, Myc. *wi-ri-no*, adj. *wi-ri-ni-jo*.

II. *hide* of a beast, esp. *ox-hide*, Od.1.108, al.; also ῥ. πολιοῖο λύκοιο Il.10.334; ῥ. λέοντος Pi.*I*.1(6).37; not in Hom. of the skin of a live beast, but so used by Hes.*Op*.515, *Sc*.427; πωλικῆς ῥινοῦ E.*Rh*.784.

2. *ox-hide shield*, σύν ῥ' εϐαλον ῥινούς Il.4.447 (imitated by Ar.*Pax*1274); cf. Il.16.636 and ῥινόν 2.

3. pl., *thongs of boxing-gloves*, A.R.2.58.

4. *leather* of a sling, *AP*7.172 (Antip. Sid.).—The gender is fem. in Il.7.248, 20.276, Od.22.278 (v.l.), Hes.*Sc*.152, E. l.c., Nic.*Th*.361, A.R.4.174; masc. in Nic.*Al*.476, Opp.*C*.3.277: cf. ῥινόν τό. (ϝρῑνός, as shown by γρῖνος· δέρμα, Hsch., γρίντης· βυρσεύς, Id.: cf. ταλαύρινος.)

ῥῑνόσιμος, ον, (ῥίς) *snub-nosed*, Luc.*Bacch*.2.

ῥῑνοσπάθιον [ᾰ], τό, a surgical instrument, *Hermes*38.283.

ῥῑνοτομέω, = ῥινοκοπέω, Eust.1839.16.

ῥῑνοτόμος, ον, (ῥινός) *piercing shields* or *hides*, dub.l. for -τόρος in Nonn.*D*.21.87.

ῥῑνοτορίνιον, τό, dub. in *Hermes*38.283 as name of surgical instrument (cod. Laur. ῥινη το ῥινιον; cod. Par. *rinotorine*).

ῥῑνοτόρος, ον, (ῥινός) *hide-piercing, shield-piercing*, of Ares, Il.21.392, Hes.*Th*.934; θύρσος Nonn.*D*.45.288, etc.

ῥῑνουλκέω, (ῥίς) *inhale*, Thessalus in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).138.

ῥῑνοῦχος, ὀ, *sewer*, Str.14.1.21, *Gloss*.

ῥινόχοος· χώνη Hsch.

ῥῑνωλεθρος, ον, (ῥίς I) *nose-plaguing*, ὀσμή *Com.Adesp*.899. **-ωτηρία,** ἡ, some part of a ship, Poll.1.86.

ῥιξικάζεται· ῥικάζεται, στροβεῖται, Hsch.

ῥίον [ῐ], τό, *any jutting part* of a mountain, whether upwards or forwards; hence,

1. *peak*, περὶ ῥίον Οὐλύμποιο Il.8.25, cf. 14.154, 255, etc.; ῥ ὀρέων Od.9.191; ῥ. οὔρεος *h.Ap*.139.

2. *headland*, Od.3.295; hence as pr. name of several places, Myc. *ri-jo*, esp. Ῥ. Μολυκρικόν and Ῥ. Ἀχαϊκόν at the mouth of the gulf of *Corinth*, Th.2.86 (cf. 84.).

3. later, *bay formed by a foreland*, Ael.*NA*15.3. (Perh. akin to ῥίς, cf. *Ness*, *Naze* with *nose*.)

Ῥῖπαι, αἱ, name of a fabulous range of mountains in the far North, Alcm.58 (leg. Ῥιπᾶν), Arist.*Mete*.350[b]7 (for S.*OC*1248, v. ῥιπή I): hence **Ῥιπαῖος,** α, ον, *Rhipaean*, ὄρη Hellanic.*Fr*.187(b) J., Damastes*Fr*.1 J., Str.7.3.1, 6.

ῥιπαρία, ἡ, *office* or *function of riparius*, *POxy*.2032.50, *PMasp*.287 iv 30, *CPR*10.48.3 (all vi A.D.).

ῥῑπάριος, ὁ, = Lat. *riparius*, police official in Egypt, Wilcken *Chr*.469.2 (iv A.D., pl.), *POxy*.2110.23 (iv A.D.), 904.3 (v A.D.), etc.

ῥῑπή, ἡ, (ῥίπτω) poet. Noun, *swing* or *force with which anything is thrown*, ὅσση δ' αἰγανέης ῥιπή .. τέτυκται as far as is the *flight* of a javelin, Il.16.589; λᾶος ὑπὸ ῥιπῆς 12.462, Od.8.192; πέτριναι ῥ. E.*Hel*.1123 (lyr.); βελέων ῥ. Pi.*N*.1.68; ὑπὸ ῥιπῆς .. Βορέαο *the sweep* or *rush* of the N. wind, Il.15.171, 19.358, cf. B.5.46; κυμάτων ῥιπαὶ ἀνέμων τε Pi.*P*.4.195, cf. Parth.2.20, *Fr*.88.2; ῥ. ἀνέμων Id.*P*.9.48, S.*Ant*.137 (lyr., here metaph. of *gusts* of passion, cf. 930); ῥ. Διόθεν τεύχουσα φόβον *storm*, A.*Pr*.1089 (anap.), cf. A.R.1.1016; ῥ. πυρός *rush* of fire, Il.21.12; ἀνδρός 8.355; ἀθανάτων Hes.*Th*.681, 849; κεραυνῶν, χαλάζης, Opp.*H*.3.21, Q.S.14.77; ὑπὸ ῥιπῆς Ἀφροδίτης, of love, Opp.*H*.4.141; νυχιᾶν (ἐννυχιᾶν Lachm.) ἀπὸ ῥιπᾶν from the night *storms*, i.e. from the *North*, the land of darkness and storms, S.*OC*1248 (lyr., but Sch. understands Ῥιπᾶν, v. Ῥῖπαι).

2. πτερύγων ῥιπαί *flapping* of wings, A.*Pr*.126 (anap.), cf. E.*Fr*.594.4; *buzz* of a gnat's wing, A.*Ag*.893; of the lyre's *quivering notes*, Pi.*P*.1.10.

3. *quivering, twinkling light*, ῥιπὰ ἄστρων S.*El*.106 (anap.).

b. of any *rapid movement*, ῥ. ποδῶν E.*IT*885 (lyr.); π̔. ὠκυάλῳ, of a dolphin, Opp.*H*.2.535; of a bird's wing, οὐδὲ τινάσσει ῥιπήν A.R.2.935; ἐν ῥ. ὀφθαλμοῦ the *twinkling* of an eye, 1Ep.Cor.15.52.

4. *a strong smell*, ῥ. οἴνου Pi.*Fr*.166.

ῥῑπήεις, εσσα, εν, *stormy*, prob. in *PMich*.inv.4926a (*ZPE*93.157).

ῥῖπημα, ατος, τό, = foreg., Hsch. s.v. ἐν ἀτόμῳ.

ῥῑπίδιον, τό, *small bellows* or *fan*, *PMich*.XIV 680.7 (iii/iv A.D.), *CPR*10.7.45, Hdn.*Epim*.118.

2. μέρος τῆς νεώς Hsch.

ῥῑπίζω, (ῥιπίς) *blow up* or *fan* the flame, πολέμου ἔριν Cypr.*Fr*.1; στάσιν ἀνεγείρει καὶ ῥιπίζει Ar.*Ra*.360; ῥ. τῦρ Plu.*Flam*.21; φλόγα *AP*5.121 (Diod.):—Pass., τεμάχη ῥιπίζεται the fish *is fanned to boiling-point*, Ar.*Ec*.842.

2. *fan* a person, in Med., *fan oneself*, Hp.*VM*16:—Pass., ῥιπίζεσθαι ὑπὸ τῶν περιστερῶν Antiph.202.5; *to be fanned* or *blown about*, ὑπ' ἀνέμου *Com.Adesp*.1324, cf. Arist.*Pr*.967[a]21; πρὸς ἀνέμων Ph.2.511; κλύδων ἀνεμιζόμενος καὶ ῥιπιζόμενος Ep.Jac.1.6; ῥιπιζομένη ἄχνη D.C.70.4: metaph., ῥ. ταῖς ἐλπίσι Alciphr.3.47.

3. *hurl*, Hld.10.32, cf. 30 (Pass.).

ῥῑπίς, ίδος, ἡ, (ῥίψ) *fan for raising the fire*, Ar.*Ach*.669, 888; ῥ. δ' ἐγείρει .. Ἡφαίστου κύνας, i.e. the slumbering flames, Eub.75.7; πτερίνα ῥ. *AP*6.306 (Aristo).

II. *lady's fan*, Stratt.56, *AP*6.290 (Diosc.), D.H.7.9.

III. = ῥίψ, Crates Com.13, Ael.*NA*13.10 S.

IV. ῥιπίρ (prob. Elean)· ῥιπίς, τὸ πλέγμα, ἢ ἐκ σχοίνου πέτασος. Ἀττικοὶ δὲ ῥιπίδα, ᾧ τὸ πῦρ καίουσι· καὶ τραπέζας οὕτω λέγουσι, Hsch.; Elean ῥιπίρ also in *Inscr.Olymp.*718, perh. = δίσκος, *quoit*, unless it is a pr. n.

V. ῥιπίς· τοῦ σκέλους τὸ ἀκροκώλιον, Hsch. [The acc. ῥιπῖδα occurs in *AP*6.306 (Aristo); but ῥιπίδα, -ίδι in Ar., etc.]

ῥῑπῖσις, εως, ἡ, *blowing with a bellows* or *fan*, Thphr.*Ign.*36 (dub. rest.), Gal.8.416, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.113.

ῥῑπισμα, ατος, τό, *air of a fan*, etc., ῥ. λώπης *AP*5.293 (Agath.).

ῥῑπισμός, ὁ, *fanning*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.100, 101 (written ῥυπ-).

ῥῑπιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *fan*, *Gloss.*

ῥῑπιστός, ή, όν, *ventilated, airy*, ὑπερῷα LXXJe.22.14.

ῥῖπος, εος, τό, = ῥίψ, *mat* or *hurdle*, ῥίπεϊ καλάμων v.l. in Hdt.2.96; as measure of straw, ἀχύρων ῥ. *SEG*9.11, 12, 15, 28, cf. ib. 35.1834, (Cyrene, iv B.C.): also **ῥῖπος,** ὁ, Aen.Tact.29.6 (pl.), *PPetr.*3p.328 (pl.), Agatharch.63, Dsc.1.45.

ῥιπτάζω, Frequentat. of ῥίπτω, *throw to and fro, toss about*, ῥιπτάζων κατά δῶμα θεούς Il.14.257; ὀφρύσι ῥιπτάζεσκε *moved* the eyebrows *up and down*, *h.Merc.*279:—Pass., *toss about*, esp. in bed, Hp.*Epid.*4.31 (so ῥιπτάζειν ἑαυτόν *Morb.*2.69; and ῥιπτάζειν alone, *Acut.*(*Sp.*)18); πρᾶγμα πολλαῖσι .. ἀγρυπνίαισιν ἐρριπτασμένον Ar.*Lys.*27; ὕφη γυναικῶν ἀνδ[ρὸ]ς ἐρριπτ[ά]ζετο S.*fr.*210.68 R.; τῇ γνώμῃ πολλὰ ῥιπτασθεὶς ἐπ' ἀμφότερα Plu.*Cic.*37; ῥιπτάσαι περιδεῶς *BCH*48.518 (Palestine).

II. Pass. also, = ῥίπτομαι, *AP*5.164 (Mel.).

ῥιπτασμός, ὁ, *throwing* or *tossing about*, τῶν μελέων Hp.*Acut.*54: abs., *tossing about* in bed, Id.*Coac.*81, Plu.2.455b; ἄση λύπη μετὰ ῥιπτασμοῦ *Stoic.*3.100.

ῥιπταστικός, ή, όν, *tossing to and fro*: τὸ ῥ., = ῥιπτασμός, M.Ant.1.16.

ῥιπτέω, used only in pres. and impf., collat. form of ῥίπτω, first in Od., ἀν-ερρίπτουν ἅλα πηδῷ 13.78, where it suits the metre (but not the Ion. dialect); so in Ar., ῥιπτεῖτε χλαίνας *Ec.*507; διαρριπτοῦντε Id.*V.*59; in Trag. ῥιπτέω is never either guaranteed or disproved by the metre, ῥιπτείσθω A.*Pr.*1043 (anap., cod. Med.), ῥιπτεῖ S.*Aj.*239 (anap.), *Ant.*131 (anap.), *Tr.*780, ῥιπτεῖν E.*Tr.*734 cod. P, ῥιπτοῦνθ' *Hel.*1096 cod. L, ῥιπτοῦντες *Heracl.*149 codd. LP; ῥίπτετ' and ἔρριπτον are guaranteed by the metre in E.*HF*941, *Ba.*1097, so that ῥίπτων, ῥίπτει may be accepted in E.*Ba.*150 (lyr.), *Hel.*1325 (lyr.); ῥιπτέω is found also in Prose, ῥιπτεῦσι Hdt.4.94 (v.l.); ῥιπτέουσι ib. 188, cf. 7.50 (ἀνα-), 8.53, Th.4.95 (ἀνα-), Pl.*Ti.*80a, Arist.*Ph.*266[b]30, *Mu.*396[a]2, Plb.1.47.4, al., Agatharch.26; ῥειπτουμένων *OGI*629.158 (Palmyra, ii A.D.), etc.

ῥιπτίζομαι, Pass., = ῥιπίζομαι (perh. f.l. for it), Arist.*Pr.*866[a]18.

ῥιπτικός, ή, όν, *capable of throwing*, Simp.*in Ph.*1228.37.

ῥιπτός, ή, όν, *thrown, cast, hurled*, ῥ. μόρος death *by throwing down* (a precipice), S.*Tr.*357.

ῥιπτω also **ῥιπτέω** and (in frequentat. sense) **ῥιπτάζω** (qq.v.):—Ion. Iterat. ῥίπτασκον Il.15.23, Od.11.592, -εσκον Nic.*Fr.*26: fut. ῥίψω Il.8.13, etc.: aor. ἔρριψα 32.842, etc. (ἔριψα Arion18, Mosch.3.32, ἀπέριψα Pi.*P.*6.37), Ep. ῥῖψα Il.3.378; also 3 sg. aor. 2 ἔρρῐφε Opp.*C.*4.350: pf. ἔρριφα Lys.10.9:—Med., aor. ῥίψαντο Man.6.10, ἀπο-ρίψασθαι Gal.16.146:—Pass., fut. ῥιφθήσομαι (ἀπορ-) S.*Aj.*1019; ῥῐφήσομαι LXXEz.7.19, Plu.*CG*3 (v.l. in S. l.c.); 3 fut. ἐρρίψομαι Luc.*Merc.Cond.*17: aor. ἐρρίφθην A.*Supp.*484 (ἀπο-), E.*Andr.*10 (v.l.), Pl.*Lg.*944d; also ἐρρίφην [ῐ] E.*Hec.*335, *Fr.*489, Pl.*Lg.*944a, Sosith.3, etc.; poet. ἐρίφην *AP*12.234 (Strat.): pf. ἔρριμμαι Orac.ap.Hdt.1.62, E.*Med.*1404 (anap.), Ar.*Ec.*850, etc.; poet. redupl. ῥερῖφθαι Pi.*Fr.*318, cf. *PMag.Par.*1.194, 2039 (ἀπο-): plpf. ἔρριπτο Luc.*Nec.*17. [ῑ by nature, Hdn.Gr.2.10; freq. written with ει in later Inscrr. (cf. ῥιπτέω, καταρρίπτω) and Papyri, as Phld.*Ir.*p.38 W., (προσ-) Rh.2.94 S.; the Ep. aor. 1 is ῥῖψα, not ῥίψα: ῐ in fut. 2 and aor. 2 Pass.]:—*throw, cast, hurl*, σόλον, σφαῖραν, Il.23.842, Od.6.115; χερσί Pi.*P.*3.57; ῥ. ἀπὸ βηλοῦ Il.1.591, etc.; ἤ μιν ἑλὼν ῥίψω ἐς Τάρταρον 8.13, cf. A.*Pr.*1051 (anap.); ἐς τὸ δυστυχές Id.*Ch.*913; ἐς φλόγα S.*Tr.*695; ποτὶ νέφεα Od.11.592; χθονὶ ῥ. ἑαυτόν *throw* on the ground, S.*Tr.*790, cf. E.*IA*39 (anap.); ἐς ὕδωρ ψυχρόν Th.2.49: abs., ἐρριμμένος *prostrate*, ἐρριμμένους καὶ μεθύοντας Plb.5.48.2; ἔτι τῶν νεκρῶν .. ἐρριμμένων ἐπὶ τῆς ἀγορᾶς *lying*, Plu.*Galb.*28; κλῶνας ἔχουσα ἐπὶ γῆς ἐρριμμένους Dsc.1.29, cf. 4.169; ἔρριπται νεκροῖς ὅμοια, of hibernating animals, Aët.16.67; τὰ μελίσσεια ἐν ἀγρῷ ἔριπται *have been deposited*, *PCair.Zen.*467.5 (iii B.C.); *cast* a net, ἔρριπται ὁ βόλος the cast *has been made*, Orac.ap.Hdt.1.62; αὐτοῦ χερμάδας .. ἔρριπτον *threw* stones *at* him, E.*Ba.*1097, cf. *Cyc.*51 (lyr.); ῥ. τινὰ πρὸς τέτραν *throw* him against a rock, S.*Tr.*780; but κατὰ στύφλου πέτρας down from a rock, E.*IT*1430, cf. A.*Pr.*748; κατὰ κρημνῶν down a precipice, Th.7.44, Pl.*Lg.*944a (Pass.); ὠλένας πρὸς αὐρανόν E.*Hel.*1096.

II. like ῥιπτάζω, ῥ. ἑωυτήν *toss* oneself *about*, as in a fever, Hp.*Mul.*1.2; ἐπὶ λαιὰ καὶ ἐπὶ δεξιὰ σαυτόν *AP*5.118 (Crin.): generally, *throw about*, πλοκάμους E.*IA*758, cf. *Ba.*150 (both lyr.); *winnow*, Gal.6.541.

III. *cast out* of house or land, S.*OT*719, Ph.265, etc.; μὴ ῥιφθῶ κυσὶν πρόβλητος Id.*Aj.*830.

IV. *throw off* or *away*, of arms, E.*El.*820; of clothes, Pl.*R.*474a, Lys.3.12; so ἔρριψε Πάγασος δεσπόταν *threw* him, Pi.*I.*7(6).44; esp. ῥ ἀσπίδα (cf. ῥίψασπις), Lys.10.9, etc.; βιβλίον *PUniv.Giss.*20.12 (ii A.D.).

V. ῥ. λόγους *cast* them *forth, hurl* them, A.*Pr.*314, E.*Alc.*680; τὸ προειρημένον ἀναποδείκτως ἐρρίφθαι Phld.*Rh.*1.57 S.; also, *throw* them *away, waste* them, A.*Ag.*1068, cf. E.*Med.*1404 (anap., Pass.); λόγοι μάτην ῥιφέντες Id.*Hec.*335; so οἴχεται .. ταῦτ' ἐρριμμένα *set at naught*, S.*Aj.*1271.

VI. ῥ. ἐπὶ πάντας τοὺς κλήρους, as in a scramble, Pl.*R.*617e; ῥ. πάντα κύβον κεφαλῆς ὕπερθεν ἐμῆς *AP*5.24 ([Phld.]): hence ῥ. κίνδυνον *make a bold throw, run a risk*, E.*Fr.*402.7.

VII. ῥ. ἑαυτόν *throw* or *cast* oneself *down*, X.*Cyr.*3.1.25: abs., *fling oneself*, ἐς πόντον Thgn.176; ἐς ἅλμην E.*Cyc.*166; τάφρον ἐς κοίλην Id.*Alc.*897 (anap.); ῥ. ἐν πένθει κατὰ δρία Id.*Hel.*135 (lyr.), cf. Men.312, Vett.Val.126.22; cf. βάλλω A. III.

VIII. dub.l. in Orph.*Fr.*264.

ῥίς, ἡ, gen. ῥῑνός, acc. ῥῖνα, pl. ῥῖνες:—*nose* or *snout* of men and beasts, Il.5.291, Od.4.445, Hdt.3.154, Ar.*Pax*21, Pl.*Prt.*329d, etc.; ἕλκειν τινὰ τῆς ῥινός lead him by the *nose*, Luc.*Herm.*73; ἕλκεσθαι τῆς ῥ. ib. 68; μὴ τὴν χολὴν ἐπὶ ῥινὸς ἔχ' εὐθύς Herod.6.37.

2. in pl. *nostrils*, but freq., like Lat. *narse*, *nose*, Il.16.503, Od.5.456, al., Hes.*Sc.*267, S.*Aj.*918, Ar.*Nu.*344, etc.; στόμα τε ῥῖνές τε Il.14.467, cf. 23.395, al., Pl.*Ti.*79e.

II. perh. some kind of canal, cf. *SEG*37.758, *IG*14.352 ii 36, al. (Halasea).—A later nom. form is **ῥίν,** Hp.*Vict.*1.23 (prob. f.l. for ῥῖνες), Aret.*CA*1.2, Luc.*Asin.*12; as name of a bandage, Sor.*Fasc.*11. [ῑ, but ῐ in *AP*11.418 (Trajan).]

ῥισῆς, ὁ, *superintendent of the lake*, title of Egyptian priest, *Sammelb.*5231.2 (i A.D.), al.; also **ῥισηγέτης,** ου, ὁ, ibid., written ῥισηιγήτ- *SB*5246.3 (iii/ii B.C.).

ῥίσκος, ὁ, *coffer, chest*, esp. for plate or money, Antiph.130, Phylarch.10 J., Posidipp.10, Phleg.*Fr.*36.1 J., *PLond.ined.*2312.11, *PSI*4.428.45, cf. 411 (both iii B.C.), Phot.; *travelling-trunk, portmanteau*, *PCair.Zen.*92.1 (iii B.C.), see also ἐρίσκος

II. *sarcophagus*, *IG*14.1934*f*3.

III. ῥίσκοι· εἶδός τι μυῶν, Hsch. (Phrygian word acc. to Donat. ad Ter.*Eun*.754.)

ῥισκοφῠλάκιον [ᾰ], τό, *treasury*, Aristeas80, *PSI*858.30 (iii B.C.).

ῥισκοφύλαξ [ῠ], ἄκος, ὁ, *treasurer*, ῥ. ἐν Περγάμῳ *Sardis*7(1).4 (ii B.C.), cf. Aristeas33.

ῥῑφή, ἡ, = ῥῖμμα and ῥῖψις, Lyc.235, 1326.

ῥίψ, ῥῑπός, ἡ (later also ὁ, Arist.*Pr*.911[b]11), *plaited work* of osiers or rushes, *wicker-work, mat*, φράξε δέ μιν [σχεδίην] ῥίπεσσι διαμπερὲς οἰσυΐνῃσι, κύματος εἶλαρ ἔμεν, evidently as a kind of *bulwark* (cf. παράρρυμα), Od.5.256; ῥιψὶ καταστεγάζειν Hdt.4.71; πάρεξις ῥιπῶν *SIG*57.32 (*Milet*., v B.C.): prov., θεοῦ θέλοντος κἂν ἐπὶ ῥιπὸς πλέοις E.*Fr*.397, cf. Ar.*Pax*699, Luc.*Herm*.28, Favorin. in *PVat*.11.7.27; cf. ῥῖπος.

ῥιψασπία, ἡ, (ῥίπτω, ἀσπίς) *throwing away of the shield*, Sch.Hermog.in Rh.4.253 W.

ῥιψάσπῐδος, ον, = sq., χείρ Eup.*Oxy*.1087.46.

ῥίψασπις, ιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *throwing away one's shield in battle*, (as a sign of cowardice, freq. in fig. contexts), Ar.*Nu*.353, *Pax*1186, Pl.*Lg*.944b, Lys.11.5.

ῥιψαύχην, ενος, ὁ, ἡ, *tossing the neck* (or *head*), property of horses: metaph., ῥιψαύχενι σὺν κλόνῳ Pi.*Dith.Oxy*.1604 ii 13.

ῥῖψις, εως, ἡ, *throwing, hurling*, τοξικὴ καὶ πᾶσα ῥ. Pl.*Lg*.813e, cf. Arist.*Ph*.243[a]20, 257[a]3, Str.6.1.1.

2. pl., *glances*, ῥίψεις ὀμμάτων Plu.*Sull*.35; but ῥῖψις ὄμματος *drooping* of eyelid, read by Gal.(17(1).895) for ἔρριψις in Hp.*Epid*.6.1.5.

II. *being thrown* or *hurled*, Ἡφαίστου ῥίψεις ὑπὸ πατρός Pl.*R*.378d; ῥ. καὶ πτῶσις οὐρανίων σωμάτων Plu.*Lys*.12; *throwing oneself*, ῥίψεις ἐπὶ πρόσωπον Id.2.166a.

ῥιψοκινδῡνευσία, ἡ, *fool-hardiness*, Ptol.*Tetr*.182.

ῥιψοκινδῡνέω, *to be fool-hardy*, Hp.*Ep*.17, D.C.66.8.

ῥιψοκινδῡνία, ἡ, = -ευσία, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.173.

ῥιψοκίνδῡνος, ον, *fool-hardy, reckless*, ἔργον X.*Mem*.1.3.9; ναυτιλία Alciphr.1.3; of persons, Id.3.52, Poll.1.179; τὸ ῥ. Ph.1.326, App.*BC*5.84. Adv. -νως ib. 1.103, *POxy*.2131.16 (iii A.D., ῥειψ-).

ῥιψολογέω, *utter rashly*, Plb.12.8.5, 32.2.8.

ῥίψοπλος, ον, *throwing away one's arms*, ἄτη ῥ., of a panic flight, A.*Th*.315.

ῥίψοφθαλμία, ἡ, = ταχυτὴς περὶ τὸ ἰδεῖν τὸ ποθούμενον, *Stoic*.3.97.

ῥίψόφθαλμος, ον, *casting the eyes about*, in a covetous or lustful manner, Ptol.*Tetr*.164, 171.

ῥόα, ἡ, Ion. and Ep. **ῥοιή**; **ῥοιά**, Ar.*Pax*1001, **ῥοιά,** Arist.*Col*.796[a]21, *Pr*.923[b]25, al., Thphr.*HP*1.6.3, al., *PHib*.1.121.57 (iii B.C.), Gal.6.605:—*pomegranate-tree, Punica Granatum*, Od.7.115, *IG*11(2).287 *A* 147 (ῥοαν), 155 (ῥοην) (Delos, iii B.C.).

II. the fruit, *pomegranate*, *h.Cer*.372, 412, A.*Fr*.363, Ar.*V*.1268, Hermipp.36, Pl.*Lg*.845b, Thphr.*HP*7.13.4, *IG*11(2).161 *B* 44 (Delos, iii B.C.), Dsc.1.110.

2. *ornament in the form of a pomegranate*, ῥοιαὶ χρύσεαι, ἀργύρεαι, Hdt.7.41; LXX3Ki.7.18, J.*AJ*3.7.4, *BJ*5.5.7.—Cf. σίδη. [Both ῥοά and ῥοιά are oxyt. acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.301, 2.271.]

ῥοά, ἡ, Dor. for ῥοή (q.v.).

ῥοάς, άδος, ἡ, (ῥέω) *shedding of fruit*, a disease of vines, f.l. for ῥυάς Thphr.*HP*4.14.6.

ῥόβα, ἡ, *dress, garment*, ῥάπτης ῥοβον (i.e. ῥβῶν) *MAMA*3.581 (Corycus). (Cf. French *robe*.)

ῥοβδεῖ· ἀναρριπτεῖ μετ' ἤχους, Hsch. (cf. ῥοιβδέω).

ῥόβιλλος· βασιλίσκος ὄρνις, Id.

ῥοβλεῖ· ῥοφεῖ, πνεῖ, Id.

ῥοβοπώλης, v. ῥωποπώλης.

ῥόγα, ἡ, (*money*) *allowance*, τὴν ῥόγαν τῶν λιμιταναίω[ν καὶ τῶν στρ]ατιωτῶν *SEG*32.1554 (Arabia, vi A.D.), *CPR*8.74.3 (vii A.D.); *rations*, *PMasp*.76.4, 145.4 (vi A.D.); cf. ῥογεύω and *Eranos*89.121–2.

ῥόγαν· τὸν φονέα, τὸν αὐτόχειρα, Id.

ῥόγαν· ῥῶγα, Id.

ῥογεῖ· ὀργᾷ ἀκμάζει, δαμάζει, Id.

ῥογεύς, έως, ὁ, *dyer*, *IG*5(1).209.27 (Sparta), Hsch.; cf. ῥεγεύς, ῥέζω (B).

ῥογεύω, *pay in kind*, cf. Lat. *erogare*, οἶνον *PMasp*.76.8, 145.1, etc. (vi A.D.), Just.*Nov*.130.1.

ῥογή, ἡ, = ῥογίον, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.55 B.

ῥογία· ἀκέστρια, Hsch.

ῥογίον, τό, *receiver* of a still, Zos.Alch.p.142 B.

ῥογκιάω, = ῥέγκω, Dor. inf. ῥογκιῆν Epich.197.

ῥογμός, v. ῥωχμός.

ῥογός, ὁ, in Sicily and Magna Graecia, *granary, barn*, Epich.22, *Tab.Heracl*.1.102, Hsch. (Cf. Lat. *rogus*.)

ῥογχάζω, = ῥυγχιάζω, Hsch. s.h.v.

2. = *rancino*, *Gloss*.

ῥογχᾰλίζω, *snore Gloss*. ad Theoc.6.30, *Gloss*.

ῥογχασμός, ὁ, = ῥέγχος, Gal.19.467 (pl.).

ῥογχαστής, οῦ, ὁ, = *nasator*, *Gloss*.

ῥογχός, v. ῥωχμός.

ῥοδάκανθα, ἡ, *wild rose*, *Gloss*.

ῥοδάκινον, τό, *nectarine*, Alex.Trall.7.1, *Febr*.1; also **ῥοδακινέα** Id.*Verm*. (2p.595 P.).

ῥοδᾰλός, ή, όν, = ῥόδινος, παρειαί Opp.*C*.1.501.

ῥοδαμνος, v. ὀρόδαμνος.

ῥοδάνη [ᾰ], ἡ, (ῥοδανός) like κρόκη, *spun thread, woof* or *weft*, Batr.183, cf. Eust.1527.60, Sch.Ar.*V*.1137, etc.; Hsch. gives ῥαδάνη, but (s.v. τολύπη) ῥοδάνη.

ῥοδάνίζω, = τὸ συνεχῶς τὴν κρόκην τινάσσειν, Sch. B Il.18.576, cf. Eust.1527.60; **ῥαδανίζω,** Id.1165.22, cf. Heracleon ap.*EM*702.8, Hsch. (Pass.).

ῥοδάνιστήριον, τό, = *tramarium*, *Gloss*.

ῥοδᾰνός, ή, όν, perh. *wavering, flickering*, παρὰ ῥοδανὸν δονακῆα Il.18.576:—this is the reading of most codd., but ancient critics differed as to the form; Zenod. gave διὰ ῥαδαλόν (which he derived from κραδαλόν); the reading of Aristoph. and Aristarch. is uncertain, perh. παρὰ ῥαδινόν, v. Sch. ad loc.; cf. also ῥαδινός (Apollon.*Lex*., who reads ῥαδινόν, absurdly interprets as λεπτόν, οἱονεὶ ῥαδονόν, παρὰ τὸ ῥᾳδίως δονεῖσθαι).

ῥοδάριον, τό, Dim. of ῥόδον as an ornament, *BGU*781 iii 19 (pl., i A.D.); cj. for ῥοιδάριον in Hsch. s.v. ἄφυκα.

ῥοδέα, ἡ, contr. ῥοδῆ (q.v.).

ῥοδειος, ον, = sq., Suid.

ῥοδεος, α, ον, *of roses*, κάλυκες *h.Cer*.427; ἄνθεα, πέταλα, Ibyc.5, E.*Med*.841 (lyr.), *Hel*.244 (lyr.); λίπος Nic.*Al*.155.

II. *like a rose, rosy*, χείρ *AP*9.745 (Anyt.); σταφυλή *AP*6.102 (Phil.); μαζοι Nonn.*D*.9.296.

ῥοδεών, ῶνος, ὁ, *rose-bed*, *BGU*1119.11 (i B.C.), *Anacreont.App*.2.57p.353 Bgk. (Constant.Sic).

ῥοδῆ, ἡ, contr. for ῥοδέη = ῥοδέα, *rose-bush*, Archil.29, Asclep.Myrl.ap.Ath.2.50e, Pamplil. ib. 52f; Ion. ῥοδέη A.R.3.1020 (but v. ῥόδον init.).

ῥοδία, v. Ῥόδιος.

II. ῥοδιή ἡ, = ῥοδεων, *Schwyzer*719.9 (Theb. ad Mycalen, iv B.C.).

Ῥοδιᾰκός, ή, όν, *of Rhodes*, Str.2.5.14:—Ῥοδιακόν (sc. σκύφος), τό, *a kind of cup made at Rhodes*, Epig.5, Diph.5, *IG*11(2).110.21, 27 (Delos, iii B.C.), etc.; also called Ῥοδιακὴ χυτρίς, Arist.*Fr*.110; Ῥοδιακή alone, *IG*11(2).110, al. (Delos, iii B.C.), 7.3498.6 (Orop.); and **Ῥοδιάς** άδος, ἡ, Ath.11.496e, Phot.

Ῥοδιασταί, οἱ, *devotees of the goddess* Ῥόδος, *IG*12(1).157 (Rhodes, i A.D.).

ῥοδίζω, (ῥόδον) *to be like the rose*, Ath.15.677e; τῇ ὀσμῇ Dsc.1.13; in colour, *Gp*.14.16.2.

II. trans., *scent with roses*, τὰς συνθέσεις Thphr.*Od*.47; τὸ δέρμα Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.12.

2. *decorate* the grave of a person *with roses*, at the Rosalia, *INikaia*1422; pass., ib. 95.

ῥοδῖνοπόρφῠρος, ον, (v. *Tyche*6.234), *rose-purple*, *Stud.Pal*.20.245.11 (vi A.D.).

ῥόδῐνος, η, ον, (ῥόδον) *made of* or *from roses*, στέφανος Anacr.89.2 P., Stesich.10.3 P. (pl.); ἄλειφα Hippon58; μύρον Cephisod.3; μύρον is understood in Thphr.*Od*.25, al., *PPetr*.2p.114 (iii B.C.), Dsc.1.43; sc. ἔλαιον, *Edict.Diocl.Delph*.6, *SIG*1172.8 (Lebena).

II. *pink*, *POxy*.496.4 (ii A.D.), *Cod.Just*.11.9.3, etc.

b. subst., ῥ. ἡ, kind of hyacinth stone, Epiph.Const. in *Lapid.Gr*.196.25.

?ῥο]δῐνόχρωα, perh. *rose-coloured*, *PNag.Ham*.3.8 (iii/iv A.D.).

Ῥόδιος, α, αν, (Ῥόδος) *Rhodian, of* or *from Rhodes*, Il.2.654, etc.; Ῥ. τέχνη the art of *painting*, *Anacreont*.15.3; ἡ Ῥ. (sc. χώρα) Str.2.4.3, etc.; ῥ. (sc. δραχμή) *Rhodian drachma*, Roussel *Cultes Égyptiens*p.236 (Delos, ii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*442 *B* 204 (pl., ii B.C.): Ῥόδια, τά, a kind of shoes, Hsch.: Ῥόδιον, τό, sc. μέτρον, *Ostr. Bodl*. iii 369, *Ostr.Strassb*.615–617 (ii A.D.), *Ostr*. i p.765:—cf. Ῥοδιακός.

ῥοδίς, ίδος, ἡ, *pastille made from roses*, Dsc.1.90.3, Damocr.ap.Gal.14.133.

ῥοδίσια, τά, = sq. *Jahresh*.26 *Beibl*.17 (Ephesus).

ῥοδισμός, ὁ, = Lat. *Rosalia*, *a festival at which graves were decked with roses*, *Inscr.Perg*.374 *B* 8 (ii A.D.), *Supp.Epigr*.1.330 *B* 8 (Istria, ii A.D.), *BCH*24.425 (Bithynia).

ῥοδίτης [ῑ] οἶνος, ὁ, wine *flavoured with roses*, Dsc.5.27, *Gp*.8.2. tit.

ῥοδῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, name of a gem, Plin.*HN*37.191.

ῥοδοβᾰφής, ές, *rose-coloured*, *PHolm*.19.31.

ῥοδοδάκτῠλος, ον, Aeol. **βροδοδάκτυλος** (q.v.), *rosy-fingered*, as epith. of Ἠώς in Hom. and Hes., Od.2.1, Hes.*Op*.610, etc.; Ἰνάχου ῥοδοδάκτυλος κόρα B.18.18; Κύπρις Coluth.99; epith. of Helios, *SEG*34.1294 (Phrygia).

ῥοδοδάφνη, ἡ, *rose-laurel*, i.e. prob. *Nerium Oleander*, or perh. *rhododendron*, Dsc.4.81, cf. Plin.*HN*16.79, Luc.*Asin*.17, *Pseudol*.27, Artem.1.77, 2.25.

ῥοδοδενδρον, τό, = foreg., Dsc.4.81, Plin.*HN*16.79.

ῥοδοειδής, ές, *rose-like, rosy*, Musae.114, *AP*15.40.18 (Cometas); χιτών f.l. for ῥαγοειδής in Poll.2.70; -ές, τό, name of a remedy for nose-bleeding, Orib.*Fr*.15.

ῥοδοεις, εσσα, εν, *of roses*, ἔλαιον Il.23.186; ἄνθεα E.*IA*1298 (lyr.); ῥ. χάρις *as of roses*, *AP*5.80 (Dionys.), cf. Diosc. in *PLit.Lond*.99.6; form *ϝ ορδόϝενς. Myc. *wo-do-we* (neut.).

2. ἐπὶ ῥοδόεντι Λυκόρμᾳ on the *rose-clad* banks of L., B.15.34.

II. *rose-coloured* εἴρια *AP*6.250 (Antiphil.).

ῥοδοκολπος, ον, *rosy-bosomed*, Εὐνομία *Lyr.Adesp*.140.

ῥοδομᾶλον, v. ῥοδόμηλον.

ῥοδομελι, ιτος, τό, *rose-honey*, Dsc.5.27, Philagr.ap.Orib.5.17.5, *Edict.Diocl.Delph*.14, Aët.3.104.

ῥοδομηλον, Dor. **-μᾶλον,** τό, *rose-apple*: metaph. of *a plump rosy cheek*, Theoc.23.8 (ῥοδομάλλον codd., ῥόδα μάλων Ahrens).

II. *a confection of roses and quinces*, Alex.Trall.1.10.

ῥόδον, τό, metaplast. dat. pl. ῥοδέεσσι v.l. in A.R.3.1020:—*rose*, first in *h.Cer*.6, cf. Thgn.537, Pi.*I*.4(3).18(36), Hdt.8.138, *IG*1.289; Aeol. **βρόδον** (q.v.); mostly of *Rosa gallica*, *red rose*, Thphr.*HP*6.6.4, etc.; ῥ. ἑκατοντάφυλλον, *Rosa centifolia*, *cabbage rose*, ibid.; ῥ. ἄγριον, *Rosa dumetorum*, *wild rose*, ib. 6.2.1: metaph., ῥόδα μ' εἴρηκας you've spoken *roses* of me, have said *all things sweet and beautiful*, Ar.*Nu*.910; πάττε πολλοῖς τοῖς ῥίδοις ib. 1330: prov., ὗς διὰ ῥόδων 'a bull in a china shop', Crates Com.4.

b. flower of the ῥοδοδάφνη, Luc.*Asin*.17.

c. of gold, etc., in a necklace, *IG*1.360.4 (v B.C.), 2.1376.6 (v/iv B.C.).

2. = ῥοδωνιά, Coluth.348.

II. Ῥόδα, τά, = ῥοδισμός, *Rev.Hist.Rel*.97.275 (Bulgaria), *BCH*24.306, 60.337 (Philippi).

III. *pudenda muliebria* Pherecr.108.29.

ῥοδόπεπλος, ον, *with roseate veil* or *robe*, Q.S.3.608.

ῥοδόπηχυς, Dor. etc. **-πᾱχυς,** Aeol. **βροδόπαχυς** (q.v.), υ, gen. ῠος, *rosy-armed*, *h.Hom*.31.6, Hes.*Th*.246, 251, B.12.96, Theoc.2.148, *Anacreont*.53.21.

ῥοδόπῐτῠΐνη, ἡ, *rose-pine resin*, *Hippiatr*.35.

ῥοδόπνοος, ον, *breathing of roses*, Ephipp.26.

ῥοδόπῡγος, ον, *rosy-rumped*, *AP*5.54 (Diosc.).

ῥοδόπώλης, ου, ὁ, *rose-seller*, *Gloss*.

Ῥόδος, ἡ, the island (also the city) or *Rhodes*, Il.2.654, etc.; as a divinity, *SEG*23.547 (Crete, 201/0 B.C.).

ῥοδόσταγμα, ατος, τό, (στάζω) *extract of roses prepared with honey*, like ῥοδόμελι, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.529; also **-στακτον,** τό, Paul.Aeg.7.15.

ῥοδόστερνος, ον, *with rosy breast*, epith. of Isis, *CIG*5115 (Nubia).

ῥοδόστεφής, ές, (στέφω) *rose-crowned*, Nonn.*D*.48.681.

ῥοδόσφῠρος, ον, *rosy-ankled*, Q.S.1.138; Χάριτες Him.*Or*.1.19; Ἀντολίη *PMag.Berol*.2.93.

ῥοδουντία, ἡ, *dish flavoured with roses*, Ath.9.403d; cf. ῥοδωνιά IV.

ῥοδοφεριστής, οῦ, ὁ, dub.sens. in *PRyl*.224(*a*)Intr. (ii A.D.). **-φόρια,** τά, = ῥοδισμός, prob. in *Supp.Epigr*.2.432 (Macedonia, iii A.D.).

ῥοδοφορία, ἡ, *ceremony involving carrying of roses*, *POxy*.3694.6 (A.D. 218/25); cf. ῥοδοφόρια.

ῥοδοφόρος, ον, *bearing roses*, name of Ptolemaïs (Acre), LXX3 *Ma*.7.17 (v.l. -φόνος); dub.sens. in *Sammelb*.4425 v 6 (ii A.D.).

ῥοδοφυλλον, τό, *rose-leaf* v.l. in Paul.Aeg.3.66.

ῥοδοχειρ, χειρος, ὁ, ἡ, = ῥοδόπηχυς, Sch.Theoc.2.148.

ῥοδοχροος, ον, contr. **-χρους,** ουν, (χρόα) *rose-coloured*, *AP*5.55 (Diosc.), Dsc.1.111, 2.106, Opp.*H*.1.130, *Anacreont*.53.22.

ῥοδοχρως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., Theoc.18.31.

ῥοδών, ῶνος, ὁ, *rose-bed*, *AP*5.35 (Rufin), *POxy*.729.32 (ii A.D.).

II. pl. ῥοδῶνεσ, = ἄνεμοι ὀρνιθίαι, λευκόνοτοι, at Alexandria, Olymp.*in Mete*.177.21.

ῥοδωνιά, ἡ, *rose-bed*, *garden of roses*, Hecat.32 J., D.53.16, etc.; *the rose*, Thphr.*HP*2.2.1, 6.1.1, Ael.*NA*14.24.

II. *vine with rose-coloured grapes*, Phot.

III. = ῥοδοδάφνη, Id., *AB*299.

IV. = ῥοδουντία, Aemilian.ap.Ath.9.406a.

V. = ῥόδον III, Cratin.109.

VI. gloss on Ἀφροδίτης ἀκάνθη (sic), prob. = ῥοδάκανθα, Cyran.27.

ῥοδωπός, όν, (ὤψ) *rosy-faced, rosy*, Dsc.5.113; poet. fem. **ῥοδῶπις,** ιδος, Nonn.*D*.10.176.

ῥοδωτός, ἡ, όν, as if from ῥοδόω: τὸ ῥ. *rose-water*, *Gloss*.

ῥοείδιον, τό, Dim. of ῥόος, *conduit* or *brook*, *IG*14.352 i 36, al. (Halaesa).

ῥόζω, = ῥύζω, *snarl*, or dogs: metaph. of men, Phot., Suid.

ῥοή, ἡ, Dor. **ῥοά** (dat. pl. ρ*h*oϝαῖσι, *IG*9(1).868 (Corc., vii/vi B.C.)), (ῥέω) *river, stream*, freq. in Hom., always in pl., and mostly with gen. added, ἐπ' Ὠκεανοῖο ῥοάων Il.3.5; Μαιάνδρου τε ῥοάς 2.869; ποταμοῖο ῥοῇσι Od.6.216; ὕδατος καλῇσι ῥ. Il.16.229, cf. *Schwyzer*289.107 (Priene, ii B.C.); Ὠκεανοῦ ῥ. Hes.*Th*.841; also Σκαμάνδριοι ῥ. S.*Aj*.419 (lyr.); τεναγέων ῥ. Pi.*N*.3.25; ἀμπέλου ῥ. *the juice* of the grape, E.*Cyc*.123; μέλιτος Id.*Ba*.711; αἵματος Id.*Supp*.690: rarely in sg., παρ' Ἰσμηνοῦ ῥοάν Pi.*N*.11.36 codd. (but ῥοᾶν is prob.); ἀμπέλου ῥοή E.*Ba*.281: in Dor. Prose, *SIG*1183 (Gort.): metaph., *stream* of song or poesy, ῥοαὶ Μοισᾶν, ἐπέων, Pi.*N*.7.12, *I*.7.(6).19; ἡ διὰ τοῦ στόματος ῥ. Pl.*Tht*.206d; προμαθείας ῥοαί Pi.*N*.11.46; also ῥοαί *streams of events, tide of affairs*, Id.*O*.2.33.

2. *flowing* of sap, Thphr.*CP*1.13.5 (pl.).

3. *flux*, as a philosoph. term, Pl.*Tht*.152e, v. *Cra*.402a; cf. ῥέω I. 5. Cf. ῥόος II, ῥοία I.

ῥοητόκος, ον, *producing streams*, Jo.Gaz.*Ecphr*.2.311.

ῥοθέω, (ῥόθος) *make a rushing noise*: hence, of a *roaring* fire, ἐν ῥοθοῦντι κριβάνῳ A.*Fr*.309.

2. of any confused *noise*, ταῦτα .. ἐρρόθουν ἐμοί such *clamours they raised* against me, S.*Ant*.290; λόγοι .. ἐρόθουν κακοί *there was a noise of* angry words, ib. 259.

ῥοθιάζω, strengthd. form of foreg., *ply the dashing oar*, Cratin.345, Hermipp.54; also of the ship, ἐκ πιτύλων ῥ. Ar.*Fr*.84.

2. of pigs eating, *make a guttling noise*, Id.*Ach*.807; cf. ῥόθιος I. 2.

ῥοθιάς, άδος, ἡ, poet. fem. of ῥόθιος, *dashing*, κώπη A.*Pers*.396.

ῥοθιον, τό, v. sq. II.

ῥοθιος, ον also α, ον *AP*9.32, 10.2 (Antip. Sid.):—*rushing, roaring dashing*, esp. of waves, ἀμφὶ δὲ κῦμα βέβρυχεν ῥόθιον Od.5.412; of oars, ῥ. πλάται E.*IT*1133 (lyr.); of a ship *dashing through the waves*, *AP*10.2 (Antip. Sid.); μετὰ ῥοθίου βίας Arist.*Mu*.396^{a}14: metaph. of an orator, Poll.6.147; of a horse, J.*BJ*6.2.8. Adv. -ίως Poll.4.24 codd., Vett.Val.345.33.

2. of fishes, *guttling*, Numen.ap.Ath.7.306d; cf. ῥοθιάζω 2.

3. *swift*, πόδες Leonid.*Oxy*.662.45.

II. Subst. ῥόθια, τά, *waves dashing on the beach, breakers, waves*, S.*Ph*.688 (lyr.); ἀνέμων εὐαέσσιν ῥοθίοις E.*Fr*.773.36 (lyr.); cf. οὐτιδανός II; and collectively in sg., *surf, surge*, A.*Pr*.1048 (anap.), E.*IT*426 (lyr.), Th.4.10: esp. of *the dash and sound of oars*, ῥοθίοις .. κώπας E.*IT*407 (κώπαις codd., lyr.), cf. *Cyc*.17; so in sg., Th. l.c. (acc. to Sch.), Hyp.*Fr*.157, Str.15.2.12, D.S.13.99, etc.; γλυκερὰ ῥ., of wine, *AP*11.64 (Agath.): generally, of *rushing, dashing motion*, τῆς ἵππου τὸ ῥ. ἀνέχεσθαι D.H.6.10, cf. Arr.*Fr*.164, 165 J.; so τῆς ὀρυῆς, τοῦ θυμοῦ, Luc.*Tox*.19, 55: metaph., ἀοιδᾶν ῥόθια Pi.*Pae*.6.129; ῥοθ[ίῳ τινὶ] ἥκω τύχης prob. in Men.*Pk*.353.

2. *loud shout*, esp. of applause, ῥ. αἵρεσθαί τινι Ar.*Eq*.546: generally, *tumult, riot* ἐχώρει ῥ. ἐν πόλει κακόν E.*Andr*.1096.

ῥοθιότης, ητος, ἡ, *impetuosity, vehemence*, of language, v.l. in Poll.4.22.

ῥοθοπῡγίζω, -ισμός, v. ῥαθαπυγίζω

ῥόθος, ὁ, *rushing noise, roar of waves, dash of oars*, ἐξ ἑνὸς ῥ. with one *storke*, i.e. all at once, A.*Pers*.462.

2. of any confused, inarticulate sound, Περσίδος γλώσσης ῥ. the *noice* of the Persian (i.e. barbarian) tongue, ib. 406; τῆς δὲ Δίκης ῥ. ἑλκομένης, ᾗ κ' ἄνδρες ἄγωσι δωροφάγοι but there is *tumult* or *confusion*, when justice is dragged whithersoever bribed judges lead her, Hes.*Op*.220.

3. of any *rushing motion*, πτερύγων ῥ. Opp.*H*.5.17.

4. Boeot., = *mountain path*, Plu.*in Hes*.13; αἰγὸς ῥ. a goat-*track*, Nic.*Th*.672.

ῥοία, ἡ, (ῥέω) *flow, flux*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.9 (pl.).

II. = κυλίστρα τῶν ἵππων παρὰ τῷ ποταμῷ καὶ ψάμμῳ, Hsch. (cf. ῥοαί· .. ἱππόδρομος, Id.).

ῥοιά, ἡ, later Att. for ῥόα.

ῥοίαγξ· φάραγξ, Hsch.

ῥοιαδικός, v. ῥυαδικός.

ῥοιάς, άδος, ἡ, v.l. ῥυάς III. 2, Gal.*UP*10.11.

II. *corn poppy, Papaver Rhoeas*, Thphr.*HP*9.12.4, Dsc.4.64.

ῥοιβδέω, *move with a whistling* or *rustling sound*, ῥοιβδοῦσα κόλπον αἰγίδος *letting* the swelling aegis *rustle* (as she flies), A.*Eu*.404: intr., of wind, *whistle*, ῥοιβδήσας Εὖρος *AP*7.636 (Crin.).

II. *suck down*, of Charybdis, Od.12.106; κῦμα δ' ἐρροίβδει μέγα σύνεγγυς ἡμῶν Ezek.*Exag*.237, cf. Aristid.*Or*.46(3).38.

2. *cause to gush forth*, ὅταν .. κρηναῖον ἐξ ἄμμοιο -ήσῃ γάνος Lyc.247. (In signf. II ῥυβδέω shd. perh. be written, cf. ἀναρροιβδέω; signf. I is found also in ἀπορροιβδέω, ἐπιρροιβδέω.)

ῥοιβδηδόν, = ῥοιζηδόν, Q.S.5.381; also **ῥοίβδειν** (sic), Phot.; cf. ῥύβδην.

ῥοιβδημα, ατος, τό, *rustling sound*, S.*Ichn*.107.

ῥοιβδησις, εως, ἡ, *whistling, piping*, βουκόλων E.*IA*1086 (pl., lyr.).

ῥοῖβδος, ὁ, *any rushing noise* or *motion*, πτερῶν ῥ. *whirring* of wings, S.*Ant*.1004; [ἀνέμου] ῥ. καὶ ῥύμη *rushing* of the wind, Ar.*Nu*.407. (Cogn. with ῥοῖζος.)

ῥοιβδῳδέω, 3 sg. pres. ῥοιβδῳδεῖ, glossed μετὰ ῥοίζου σαλεύει, ᾀδεῖ (sic), Theognost.*Can*.24; ῥοιβδῳδεῖ (-ώδει cod.)· μετὰ ἤχου ᾄδει (ἀηδεῖ cod.) ὡς οἱ ποιμένες, Hsch.

‹ῥο›ιδαμός· ὁ ἀσπάραγος, Id.

ῥοιδάριον or **ῥοϊδάριον**, τό, a cosmetic (*rouge*?) containing ἄγχουσα, Aët.2.68, dub. in Hsch. s.v. ἄφυκα (v. ῥοδάριον); cj. in Orib.*Fr*.15.

ῥοΐδιον, τό, Dim. of ῥοιά, ῥόα, *small pomegranate*, Men.146, *POxy*.1757.11 (ii A.D., written ῥοΰδιον, unless this is dim. of ῥοῦς, *sumach*).

2. *rind of pomegranate*, *Gloss*.

ῥοιδμός· ποιὸς ψόφος Hsch.

ῥοίδνας· δάκνας, and **ῥοιλιαῖς·** δάκναις, Id.

ῥοιζαῖος, α, ον, = ῥοιζήεις, *Orac.Chald*.300.

ῥοιζέω, Ion. and Ep. impf. ῥοίζεσκε Hes.*Th*.835: aor. ἐρροίζησα Opp. (v. infr.), Ep. ῥοίζησα Il.10.502:—Pass., v. infr.: (ῥοῖζος):—*whistle*, Il. l.c.; of a snake *hiss*, Hes. l.c., A.R.4.129, etc.; ἑὸν νόμον ἐρροίζησε Opp.*H*.1.563; of birds, *rush* or *whirr through the air*, Luc.*Am*.22, cf. Arist.*HA*535[b]27, of beetles, Hippon92.10 W.: in late Prose, *shoot an arrow*, LXX4Ki.13.17 (cod. A); of a stream, ib.Ca.4.15:—so in Pass., ἰῶν τηλόθεν ῥοιζουμένων Lyc.1426, cf. 1325, Orac. in *App.Anth*.6.140.10; τάχ' ἂν ἐρρίζητο δι' αἰθέρος *AP*11.106 (Lucill.); of a stream, *Orac.Chald*.109.

2. used Aq.Ge.31.51 for *set up* (by mistake due to the ambiguity of the Hebr. wd.).

ῥοιζηδά, Adv. *with rushing sound* or *motion*, Nic.*Al*.182, 498: also **-ηδόν,** Id.*Th*.556, Lyc.66, 2Ep.Pet.3.10, Aesop.30, Aret.*CA*1.7.

ῥοιζήεις, εσσα, εν, *whizzing, rushing*, λόγχας ἀκωκή *IG*12(7).115.7 (Amorgos, ii/i B.C.); συριγμός Nonn.*D*.6.191.

ῥοιζημα, ατος, τό, *rushing, whirring noise* or *motion*, as of birds, Ar.*Av*.1182 (pl.), cf. Luc.*Musc.Enc*.2; στεροπᾶς Id.*JTr*.1; of the planetary spheres, Iamb.*VP*15.65 (pl.); τραγικῳ-ήματι ῥήξατο φωνήν *AP*5.221 (Agath.).

ῥοιζησις, εως, ἡ, *whizzing, hurtling*, *Theol.Ar*.37; *shot* of an arrow, Aq.Ex.19.13.

ῥοιζήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *one who moves with a rushing sound*, cj. for ῥιζωτήρ ib. 8.6.

ῥοιζος, ὁ, Ion. ἡ, *whistling* or *whizzing* of an arrow, Il.16.361, cf. Plu.*Marc*.15, Onos.19.3, etc.; of a scourge, Opp.*H*.2.352; any *whistling* or *piping sound*, as of a shepherd, πολλῇ ῥ. Od.9.315; πνευμάτων ῥ. Plu.2.18c; *rush* of wings, LXXWi.5.11, Ael.*NA*2.26; of a stream, LXXEz.47.5, Ael.*NA*17.17; of the sea, *Hymn.Is*.150; of the *noise* of a falling tree, Q.S.1.251; *hissing* of a serpent, A.R.4.138, 1543; used of the sound made by filing, Arist.*Aud*.802[a]39; of the letter ρ, Phld.Po.*Herc*.994.29, D.H.*Comp*.14, S.E.*M*.1.102.

II. *rushing motion, rush, swing*, Plu.*Marc*.15, Demetr.21, Epic. in *Arch.Pap*.7p.4.

ῥοιζόω, = ῥοιζέω Hsch.; also **ῥοίζομαι,** Iamb.*Myst*.3.2 (codd.), 3.9 (as v.l. for ῥοιζουμένας).

ῥοΐζω ἵππον, (ῥοή) *water a horse, ride* him *in a pond*, ῥοΐσαντα εἰς ὕδωρ γλυκύ *Hippiatr*.87.—The form ῥοϊζομένους is dub.l. in Str.14.5.12.

ῥοιζώδης, ες, *like* or *with a rushing noise*, of the pulse, Archig.ap.Gal.8.647; of emission of breath, Id.5.231: τὸ ῥ. *rapid, whizzing, motion*, Plu.2.923c.

ῥοιή, v. ῥόα.

ῥοικοειδής, ές, *crooked-looking*, Gal.18(1).537; cf. ῥαιβοειδής.

ῥοικός, ή, όν, *crooked*, κορύνα, λαγωβόλον, Theoc.7.18, 4.49; περὶ κνήμας ῥοικός *bow*-legged, Archil.58.4 (v.l. ῥαιβός, q.v.); ῥ. μηροί Hp.*Mochl*.22; τὸ ῥ. *curvature* of the leg, Arist.*SE*181[b]38.—Ion. word, acc. to *EM*242.2 (cod. Leid., where ῥυκός).

ῥοϊκός, ή, όν, (ῥέω, ῥόος) *fluid*: hence, *flabby*, σώματα Hp.*Aër*.20.

II. *suffering from a flux*, of women, Dsc.1.68.5 (leg. -καῖς), 5.34, al.; γυναῖκες ῥ. Id.1.117.

ῥοικώδης, ες, = ῥοικοειδής, ὀστέα Hp.*Mochl*.30 (f.l. for ῥοιώδης, cf. ῥοώδεα ὀστέα ap.Erot.); = γαῦσος καὶ στρεβλός, Hp.(Art.86)ap.Erot. (ῥοιώδη codd. Hp., v. ῥοιώδης).

ῥοιλιαῖς, v. ῥοίδνας.

ῥόϊνος, η, ον, *of the* ῥόα *of pomegranate*, μοσχεύματα *PCair.Zen*.162 (iii B.C.); ῥάβδος *An.Ox*.3.226.

ῥοῖον, τό, app. *stream*, (cf. ῥόος, ῥοία), *SEG*23.236.3 (Phizalea, iii B.C.) (unless to be read as the first letters of a pr. n.).

ῥοΐσκος (A), ὁ, Dim. of ῥόα, *small pomegranate*: hence, *knob* or *tassel shaped like a pomegranate*, LXXEx.28.29(33), al. J.*AJ*3.7.4.

ῥοΐσκος (B), ὁ, Dim. of ῥοή, *rivulet, brook*, *IG*14.352 i 16, al. (Halaesa).

ῥοϊσμός, ὁ, (ῥοΐζω) = ὁ τῶν ἵππων ῥισμός (sic), Hsch.

ῥοισπις, wd. occurring in list of bird names, *PAmst*.13.11 (v A.D.).

ῥοΐτης [ῑ] οἶνος, ὁ, (ῥόα) *pomegranate*-wine, Dsc.5.26: also **ῥοϊτικός** (sc. οἶνος), *POxy*.1142.16 (iii A.D.).

ῥοιώδης, ες, = ῥοώδης *watery*, ὀφθαλμός Gal.17(1).967.

II. of bones, *unjointed*, held together only by ligaments, Hp.*Art*.86, *Mochl*.30: cf. ῥοικώδης.

ῥομβέω, *cause to spin like a* ῥόμβος, *whirl*, gloss on **ῥυμβέω** (Pl.*Cra*.426e codd.), Tim.*Lex*., cf. Hsch. s.v. βεμβικίζει.

ῥομβηδόν, Adv. *like a* ῥόμβος, Man.4.108.

ῥομβητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one that spins like a* ῥόμβος, Orph.*H*.31.2.

ῥομβητός, ή, όν, *spun round like a* ῥόμβος, *whirled about*, ῥομβητοὺς δονέων πλοκάμους *AP*6.219 (Antip.), cf. 218 (Alc.).

ῥομβίζω, = ῥομβέω, εἴ σε κλωστὴρ Μοιρέων ἐρόμβισεν *Mélanges Nicole* 308 (Panticapaeum).

ῥομβίον, Att. **ῥυμβ-,** τό, Dim. of ῥόμβος I. 2, Sch.A.R.4.143 (ῥυμβ-).

ῥομβοειδής, ές, *rhombus-shaped, rhomboidal*, Hp.*Art*.35, Str.2.1.22, etc.; ῥ. σχῆμα *rhomboid*, i.e. a four-sided figure with only the opposite sides and angles equal, Euc.1 *Def*.22, Ph.*Bel*.52.30, Ptol.*Alm*.7.5, cf. Hegesand.37; τὸ ῥ. στερεόν (v. ῥόμβος B. 1b) Simp.*in Cael*.410.5:—τὸ ῥ., a place at Megara, Plu.*Thes*.27.

ῥόμβος or **ῥύμβος,** ὁ, *bull-roarer*, instrument whirled on a string to make a whirring noise, used in the worship of Rhea and Dionysus, E.*Hel*.1362, Ar.*fr*.315 K.-A., Archyt.1, Diog.Ath.1.3 S., Orph.*fr*.34; described, Sch.Clem.Al.*Protr*.2.17.2, cf. Hsch.; used in love-magic, Theoc.2.30 (but expld. by sch. as = ἴυγξ 1), cf. Luc.*DMeretr*.4.5, Propertius 2.28.35, Ov.Am.1.8.7.

2. perh. *whipping-top*, *AP*6.309 (Leon.Tarent.), M.Ant.5.36, Sch.A.R.1.1134, cf. 4.144.

II. *whirling motion*, as of a bull-roarer, ἀκόντων ἱέντα ῥόμβον shooting forth *whirling* darts, Pi.*O*.13.94; αἰετοῦ ῥ. the eagle's *swoop*, Id.*I*.4(3).47(65); ῥ. τυπάνων Id.*Dith.Oxy*.1604 *Fr*.1 ii 9; ἐν αἰθερίῳ ῥύμβῳ Critias19.2 D.; ῥόμβου ἀπειρεσίου δινεύμασιν οἶμον ἐλαύνων, of the Sun, Orph.*H*.8.7, meton., θύννων ῥ., *AP*6.33.3 (Maec.): metaph., Νέμεσις καὶ ῥ. ἀλάστωρ *IG*14.1389 ii 34 (perh. an Adj., = ῥεμβός).—The Gramm. hold ῥύμβος to be Att., ῥόμβος Hellenic, Sch.Theoc.2.30, Ath.7.330b.

B. *rhombus, lozenge*, i.e. a four-sided figure with all the sides, but only the opposite angels, equal, Arist.*Mech*.854[b]16, Euc.1 *Def*.22.

b. ῥ. στερεός, a figure composed of two cones on opposite sides of the same base, Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.1.26, al.

2. a species of fish, of which *turbot* and *brill* are varieties, so called form its rhomb-like shape, Nausicr.2.13; Ῥωμαῖοι καλοῦσι τὴν ψῆτταν ῥ. Ath.7.330b, cf. ψῆττα.

3. *surgical bandage*, so called from its shape, Hp.*Off*.7, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.20.14.

4. *pattern of the same shape*, in weaving cloth, Democr.Eph.1; διαπλοκὴ ῥόμβων Aristeas74.

5. = ψωλή, *PLond*.1821.164 (vi A.D.).

6. a cavalry formation, Ael.*Tact*.19.5, Arr.*Tact*.17.

ῥομβοτετράγωνον σχῆμα, the figure *of a rhombus*, Tz.*H*.8.581.

ῥομβόω, *bring into the shape of a rhombus*, Hero *Bel*.102.12 (pf. Pass.).

ῥομβώδης, ες, f.l. for ῥεμβώδης, Plu.2.715c.

ῥομβωτός, ή, όν, *made in the shape of a rhombus, panelled in lozenges*, Callix.1, *AP*6.111 (Antip.), Aristeas67, J.*AJ*12.2.9.

ῥόμιξα· εἶδος ἀκοντίου, Hsch. (Lat. *rumex*.)

ῥόμμα, ατος, τό, (ῥόφω) = ῥόγημα, Hp.ap.Gal.19.135.

ῥόμος, ὁ, *wood-worm*, Arc.59.24; **ῥομοξ,** Hsch. (s.v.l.).

ῥομφάζω, = βαστάζω, Hsch.

ῥομφαία, ἡ, *large, broad sword*, used by the Thracians, ὀρθὰς ῥ. βαρυσιδήρους ἀπὸ τῶν δεξιῶν ὤμων ἐπισείοντες Plu.*Aem*.18, cf. Phylarch.*Fr*.57 J., Arr.*Fr*.103 J.: generally, *sword*, LXXGe.3.24, al., Ev.Luc.2.35, Apoc.6.8, Jul.*Ep*.89b; of the *sword* of Goliath, LXX1Ki.17.51, J.*AJ*6.12.4.

II. = νυκτερίς, Cyran.36.

ῥομφεῖς· ἱμάντες οἷς ῥάπτεται τὰ ὑποδήματα, Hsch. (cf. ὁρμοί).

ῥοόκοκκα, τά, *pomegranate seeds*, Steph.*in Hp*.1.222 D.

ῥόον, τό, only in pl. ῥόα = τὰ ἐκ τῆς συκαμίνου μόρα τὰ ἄωρα ζηρανθέντα, Hp.ap.Gal.19.135: but in sg., ὁ **ῥοῦς** ὁ ἐκ τῶν συκαμίνων Diocl.*Fr*.140, cf. Hp.*Mul*.1.31.

ῥόος, ὁ, Cypr. **ῥόϝος** acc. *to-wo*, *ICS*217.19, Att. contr. **ῥοῦς**: Ion. and later writers have the heterocl. dat. ῥοΐ (like νοΐ from νοῦς), Hellanic.28 J., Ach.Tat.3.20; also gen. ῥοός *Peripl.M.Rubr*.46: nom. pl. ῥόες (ῥοσσ lapis) *GVI*1684.9 (Chersonesus, i/ii A.D.), perh. acc. pl.: εἰς ῥόις ὕδατ(ος) *SB*10549.8 (A.D. 204) (ῥέω):—*stream, flow of water, current*, Hom. only in sg., freq. with gen., ῥ. Ἀλφειοῖο, Ὠκεανοῖο, etc., Il.11.726, 16.151, al.; κῦμα ῥόοιο 21.263; προχέειν ῥόον εἰς ἅλα ib. 219; ποταμοὺς ἔτρεψε νέεσθαι κὰρ ῥόον to flow in *their own bed*, 12.33; κατὰ ῥόον down, i.e. with the *Stream*, Od.5.327.461, Hdt.2.96, etc.: metaph., φέρεσθαι κατὰ ῥοῦν Pl.*R*.492c; ταυτὶ κατὰ ῥ. προχωρεῖ Luc.*JTr*.50; πρὸς ῥόον against *it*, Il.21.303; Βόσπορος, ῥ. θεοῦ A.*Pers*.746 (troch.); *current* at sea, ὑπό τε τοῦ ῥοῦ καὶ ἀνέμου Th.1.54; εἰκῇ κατὰ ῥοῦν πλέοντας Phld.*Rh*.1.381 S.: also, *current of air*, Emp.100.14; ῥόος καπνοῦ Pi.*P*.1.22.

II. *flux, discharge* of morbid humours, Hp.*Aph*.5.56, Arist.*HA*521[a]28, Thphr.*HP*9.12.1.

III. = ῥοή 3, Pl.*Cra*.411d.

IV. v. ῥόον.

ῥοπᾰλίζει· στρέφει, κινεῖ ὡς ῥόπαλον, Hsch.

ῥοπᾰλικός, ή, όν, *like a club*, i.e. *thicker towards, the end*: hence, *versus rhopalicus*, a verse *in which each word is one syllable longer than that before* (such as Il.3.182), Serv. in *Gramm.Lat*.4.467 K. (*rhopalius* Sacerd. ib. 6.505 K.).

ῥοπᾰλιον, τό, Dim. of ῥόπαλον, *PPetr*.3p.59 (iii B.C.), Promathid.ap.Ath.11.489b; part of a κύλιξ, *Inscr.Délos*442 *B* 146 (ii B.C.); part of a σκύφος, Roussel *Cultes Égyptiens*p.217 (Delos, ii B.C.).

ῥοπᾰλισμός, ὁ, *priapism*, Ar.*Lys*.553 (pl.).

ῥοπᾰλοειδής, ές, *like a club*, ῥίζα Dsc.3.132.

ῥοπᾰλομάχος [μᾰ], ον, = κορυνήτης Hsch. sub h.v.

ῥόπᾰλον, τό, *club, cudgel*, used to beat an ass, Il.11.559, 561; to walk with, Od.17.195; *club* of the Cyclops, 9.319; of Heracles, S.*Tr*.512 (lyr.), Ar.*Ra*.47, 495; *war-club* or *mace*, shod with metal, παγχάλκεον Od.11.575, cf. X.*HG*7.5.20; ῥόπαλα ξύλων τετυλωμένα σιδήρῳ Hdt.7.63; a hunter's *staff*, X.*Cyn*.6.11, 17: as votive offering, *SIG*1106.124 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.): metaph., Πειθόλαος τὴν Πάραλον ῥ. τοῦ δήμου ἐκάλει Arist.*Rh*.1411[a]13.

II. *membrum virile*, *APl*.4.261 (Leon.).

III. v.l. for ῥόπτρον III, X.*HG*6.4.36.

IV. = νυμφαία, Plin.*HN*25.75.

ῥοπᾰλοφόρος, ον, *club-bearing*, of Heracles, Eust.1699.31.

ῥοπᾰλώδης, ες, t. t. of the pulse, invented by Archig., Gal.8.943.

ῥοπᾰλωσις, εως, ἡ, name of a disease of the hair, Id.19.430.

ῥοπᾰλωτός, ή, όν, as if from ῥοπαλόω, *club-shaped*, κύλιξ D.C.72.18.

ῥοπή, ἡ, (ῥέπω) *turn of the scale, fall of the scale-pan, weight*, Arist.*Cael*.307^b33; μέχρι τοῦ μέσου τὴν ῥ. ἔχειν *gravitate* to .., ib. 297^a28; *downward momentum*, τῷ μείζονι βάρει καὶ ῥ. πλείων παρέπεται Ph.*Bel*.69.21; ῥ. ποιεῖν make (counter-)*weight*, Thphr.*CP*5.4.7; ἁ γᾶ ἐρήρεισται ἐπὶ τᾶς αὐτᾶς ῥ. *in equilibrium*, Ti.Locr.97e; διαστρεφόντων τὴν ῥ. disturbing the *balance*, Plu.*Cam*.28.

2. metaph., *balancing, suspense*, ἀ δ' (sc. ἀ πόλις) ἔχεται ῥόπας Alc.25; ῥ. Δίκας A.*Ch*.61 (lyr.); ἐν οὖν ῥ. τοιᾷδε κειμένῳ S.*Tr*.82; ποντοναῦται .. λεπταῖς ἐπὶ ῥοπῇσιν ἐμπολὰς μακρὰς ἀεὶ παραρρίπτοντες staking distant ventures on nice *balancings*, Id.*Fr*.555 (= Philol.88.2); ῥ. βίου μοι the *turning-point* or *sinking-point* of life, i.e. death, Id.*OC*1508; ῥ. 'στιν ἡμῶν ὁ βίος ὥσπερ ὁ ζυγός Men.*Mon*.465; κα‹ὶ› νόσō ῥοπᾶι *SEG*39.1019 (Selinous, v B.C.).

b. *turn of the scale*, ποιεῖν ῥ. *turn the scale*, Arist.*Pol*.1295^b38; τοῦ πολέμου Isoc.12.50; πολλάκις μικραὶ δυνάμεις μεγάλας τὰς ῥ. ἐποίησαν Id.4.139; μεγάλην ἔσεσθαι τὴν ῥ., εἰ .. Id.14.33; εἰς ἑκάτερα τὰ μέρη ῥοπὰς λαμβάνοντα τὸν πόλεμον Plb.1.20.7, cf. *Trag.Adesp*.102: hence, *decision, outcome*, βλέπω δύο ῥ.· ἢ γὰρ θανεῖν δεῖ μ' .. ἢ .. E.*Hel*.1090; ἀσθενεῖς καὶ ἐπὶ ῥ. μιᾶς ἄντες at the mercy of a single *weighing in the scales*, Th.5.103.

II. *weight* placed in the scale-pan, Arist.*Mech*.850^a13; esp. *small additional weight, make-weight, casting weight*, *IG*2.1013.35, al.; ὡς ῥ. ἐκ πλαστίγγων LXXWi.11.22; ὡς ῥ. ζυγοῦ ἐλογίσθησαν 'as *dust* in the balance', ib. Is.40.15; οὐδ' ὅσον ῥ. Herod.7.33.

2. metaph., σμικρὰ παλαιὰ σώματ' εὐνάζει ῥ. *casting weight*, S.*OT*961; σῶμα νοσῶδες σμικρᾶς ῥ. .. δεῖται προσλαβέσθαι πρὸς τὸ κάμνειν Pl.*R*.556e; δέδορκε φῶς ἐπὶ σμικρᾶς ῥ. E.*Hipp*.1163, cf. Plu.*Art*.30.

b. δεῖ ῥ. διδόναι ταῖς αὑτῶν πατρίσι τοὺς συγγραφέας give the *casting weight* to .., Plb.16.14.6.

c. *weight, decisive influence*, ὡς τοῖσδε καὶ δὶς ἀντισηκῶσαι ῥοπῇ A.*Pers*.437; μεγάλη γὰρ ῥ., μᾶλλον δὲ ὅλον, ἡ τύχη παρὰ πάντα τὰ πράγματα D.2.22; ῥ. ἔχειν have *influence*, Id.11.8, cf. *SIG*761.5 (Delph, i B.C.); ἔχει τι βρῖθος καὶ ῥ. πρὸς τὸν βίον Arist.*EN*1101^a29, cf. 1094^a23, 1172^a23; πλείστην παρέχεται ῥ. εἰς τὸ νικᾶν Plb.6.52.9.

III. *decisive moment, crisis* (i.e. *victory*), καὶ τὸν Βαλαὰμ .. ἀπέκτειναν ἐν τῇ ῥ. LXXJo.13.22; so generally, *moment*, πρὸς μίαν ῥ. .. διεφθάρη in one *moment*, ib. Wi.18.12; ὑστάτην βίου ῥ. αὐτοῖς ἐκείνην δόξαντες εἶναι ib. 3Ma.5.49; ἐν ῥοπῆς καιρῷ βραχεῖ *AP*11.289 (Pall.).

IV. *discount* deducted from a payment, *PLond*.3.780.4 (vi A.D.), *POxy*.143.3 (vi A.D.), etc.; perh. *illicit commission*, *Cod.Just*.4.59.1.1.

ῥοπικός, ή, όν, *inclined*, πρὸς τὴν συνουσίαν Antig.*Mir*.115 (Comp.).

ῥοπτίον· κλειδίον, Hsch.

ῥόπτον, τό, something to which a patient is tied for an operation, *IG*4(1).122.41 (Epid., iv B.C.).

ῥοπτός, ή, όν, (ῥόφω) = ῥοφητός, Hp.ap.Gal.19.136.

ῥόπτρον, τό, (ῥέπω) part of a trap, consisting of heavy piece which falls on the victim when dislodged (cf. Eng. deadfall), Archil.186 W., Poll.7.115; fig., δίκης ἔπαισεν αὐτὸν ῥ. E.*Hipp*.1172.

II. *knocker* on door, E.*Ion*1612, Ar.*fr*.40 K.-A., Lys.6.1, X.*HG*6.4.36.

2. colloq., *penis*, Hsch.

III. in pl., an instrument consisting of two small cymbal-heads struck together by shaking, used esp. by Corybantes, *rattle, clapper*, or sim., Corn.*ND*30, Luc.*Trag*.36, Orph.*frr*.105b, 152, *AP*6.74 (Agath.), Nonn.*D*.9.116, al.

2. as part of a Parthian percussion device used in battle, ῥ. βυρσοπαγῆ καὶ κοῖλα περιτείναντες ἠχείοις χαλκοῖς Plu.*Crass*.23.

ῥοσᾶτον, τό, = Lat. *rosatum*, *Edict.Diocl*.2.19 (ῥοσσ-), Alex.Trall.1.16.

ῥοσικόν, τό, commodity, perh. cognate of ῥούσιος, *red pigment, rouge*, *BGU*2357 ii 16 (iii A.D.; unless for ῥωστικόν, i.e. *strengthening agent*).

ῥόσσα· ἡ κίχλη Theognost.*Can*.102.

ῥοταρία· τορύνιον, Hsch. (cf. ῥατάναν, βρατάναν), cf. late Lat. *rotarius*, "*of a wheel*".

ῥούα, ἡ, *road*, *SIG*1231.11 (Nicomedia, iii/iv A.D.). (Lat. *ru(g)a*, Fr. *rue*.)

ῥουβοτός· ῥόφημα, Hsch.

ῥουγός· πρόσωπον, Id. (perh. **ῥύγχος** or a dialectal form **ῥούγχος**).

ῥούδιον, τό, = κλύσμα πρὸς ῥοῦν γυναικεῖον, Aët.16.64.

II. v. ῥοΐδιον.

ῥουδόν, v. ῥυδόν.

ῥουμάζεται· φρίττει, Hsch.

ῥοῦς, ὁ, Att. contr. for ῥόος.

II. v. ῥόον.

ῥοῦς, ὁ and ἡ : uncontr. acc. sg. masc. ῥόον Hp.*Mul*.1.31; dat. sg. fem. ῥόῳ ib. 78; gen. ῥοῦ Id.*Nat.Mul*.32, 34, Thphr.*HP*3.18.5 (fem.), etc.; but ῥοός Hp.*Mul*.2.181, Dsc.1.108; dat. ῥοΐ interpol. in Dorio ap.Ath.7.309f:—*sumach, Rhus coriaria*, Dsc. l.c.

2. *its fruit*, Sol.41, Antiph.142.2, Alex.127.6, *PCair.Zen*.83.4, 702.29 (iii B.C.); used in medicine, Hp. ll.cc.:—the fruit of one kind (ῥ. Συριακή Gal.19.741; ῥ. ἐρυθρός Hp.*Mul*.1.31, Gal.12.353, cf. 922) was used as a spice:—of another, in tanning, ῥ. βυρσοδεψική Hp.*Mul*.1.78; σκυτοδεψικός Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.3.

3. shrub related to the sumach, *Coriaria myritifolia*, Plin.*HN*24.91.

II. *red ray*, *Lolium perenne*, Dsc.4.43.

III. = ῥόον (q.v.), *dried mulberry fruit*.

ῥουσίζω, *to be reddish*, *Gp*.11.23.1.

ῥούσιος, ον, *reddish*, Lat. *russus, russeus*, Dsc.4.130 (interpol.), *Stud.Pal*.20.245.18 (vi A.D.); στρῶμα ῥ. *PVindob*. G25737 (*ZPE*64.77, vi/vii A.D.).

II. οἱ ῥ. the *Red* faction in the Circus, Lyd.*Mens*.4.30: sg., τοῦ ῥουσσέου *Tab.Defix.Aud*.242.53 (Carthage, iii A.D.); τοῦ ῥωσέου ib. 160.80 (Rome, iv/v A.D.); ῥόσεον Σιλουανόν ib. 237.23 (Carthage, i A.D.):—cf. *APl*.5.386.

ῥουσιόστᾰχυς, = ῥοῦς II, Ps.-Dsc.4.43.

ῥουσιώδης, ες, *of a reddish colour*, Sch.Od.9.125.

ῥουσσᾶτοι, οἱ, = ῥούσιοι II, Lyd.*Mens*.4.30.

ῥοῦτο· τοῦτο, Μακεδόνες, Hsch.

ῥούφισμα, gloss on βρόγχος, Id.

ῥοφεῖον, τό, item in list of kitchen vessels, Lang *Ath.Agora* XXI B12 (pl., iv/iii B.C.).

ῥοφέω, A.*Eu*.264, Ar.*V*.906, etc.; also **ῥοφάνω (ῥῠφ-),** Hp.*Morb*.2.12, 19, etc.; **ῥοφάω,** *PMag.Lond*.121.182 (ῥοφωμένην together with ῥοφοῦντι Colot.*in Ly*.7 [col. 9]), Sch. T Il.5.126:—fut. ῥοφήσομαι Ar.*V*.814; whence Elmsl. alters ῥοφήσεις into -ήσει in *Ach*.278, *Eq*.360 (ἐκ-), *Pax*716: aor. ἐρρόφησα Hp.*Morb*.2.42, Ar.*Eq*.51, (ἐπεκ-) ib. 701, (ἀπ-) X.*Cyr*.1.3.10:—Pass., aor. part. ῥοφηθείς Nic.*Al*.389:—a form **ῥῠφέω** (Ion. acc. to Phot.) occurs in Hippon165 W. and is freq. in the best codd. of Hp.; also Dor., Sophr. in *PSI*1214*d*2 (κατα-); aor. ῥυφῆσαι Ar.*Fr*.450; Med. ῥυφήσασθαι Hp.*Epid*.7.11:—*sup greedily up, gulp down*, ἀπὸ ζῶντος ῥ. ἐρυθρὸν .. πελανόν A.*Eu*.264 (lyr.), cf. Ar.*V*.812, 814, etc.; τινος *some of* a thing, Luc.*Lex*.5; ῥοφοῦντα πίνειν ὥσπερ βοῦν X.*An*.4.5.32: abs., Ar.*Eq*.51, *V*.906, 982; of Charybdis, Arist.*Mete*.356[b]15.

2. *drain dry, empty*, τρύβλιον Ar.*Ach*.278, *Eq*.905; so ῥ. ἀρτηρίας, of the poison on the robe of Heracles, S.*Tr*.1055.

II. *live on slops*, opp. ξηρὸν σιτίον, Hp.*VM*6. (Cf. Lat. *sorbeo*, Lith. *srebiù* 'sip', etc.)

ῥοφημὰ, Ion. **ῥύφ-,** ατος, τό, *that which is supped up, thick gruel* or *porridge*, opp. πόμα, Hp.*Aph*.7.68, *VM*5, *Fist*.7, Arist.*Pr*.863[b]6.

ῥοφημάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., A.D.*Conj*.219.26.

ῥοφημᾰτώδης, ες, *of the nature of a* ῥόφημα, *gruel-like*, Gal.6.247, Sor.1.98.

ῥοφησις, εως, ἡ, *supping up*. opp. ἐδωδή, Arist.*Mete*.381[a]2.

ῥοφητικός, ή, όν, *drawing in, absorbing*, τινος Str.15.1.38.

ῥοφητός, ή, όν, *that can be* or *is supped up*, Id.15.1.53, Dsc.5.107, Gal.6.706, Sor.2.11; cf. ῥοπτός.

ῥόφια· κύματα, ἢ ῥόθια, Hsch.

ῥόφισμα, ατος, τό, = ῥόφημα, Cyran.9.

ῥόφω, collat. form of ῥοφέω, *EM*705.26: hence ῥόμμα, ῥοπτός.

ῥόχᾰνον, τό, *strickle*, Hsch.

ῥοχθέω, *dash with a roaring sound*, of the sea, ῥόχθει γὰρ μέγα κῦμα ποτὶ ξερόν Od.5.402; προτὶ δ' αὐτὰς [πέτρας] κῦμα μέγα ῥοχθεῖ 12.60; ὑπὸ κύματι πέτραι ῥόχθεον *sounded with the dashing* of the waves, A.R.4.925; ῥοχθεῦσιν δὲ κάλωες Opp.*H*.1.228.—Cf. ὀρεχθέω.

ῥοχθος, ὁ, *roaring*, of the sea, Lyc.402, 696, 742, Nic.*Al*.390.

ῥοχμός, v. ῥωχμός.

ῥοώδης (A), ες, *with a strong stream, running violently*, of a sea *in which there are strong currents*, Th.4.24, Arist.*Mete*.366[a]25; τὸ μάλιστα ῥ. τοῦ πελάγους Ael.*NA*7.24: hence, of rocks, promontories, etc., *exposed to such seas*, κρημνός Str.8.5.1; ἄκραι Ael.*NA*14.24; τόποι ῥ. regions *of rapid currents*, Arist.*HA*621[a]16, cf. Thphr.*CP*3.3.4.

II. Medic., *running*, ὀφθαλυίαι Hp.*Epid*.1.5: of persons, *affected with diarrhoea* or *other fluxes*, Id.*Aër*.3; αἱ ὑπέρηευκοι -έστεραι Id.*Mul*.2.111; ῥ. νόσος ibid. (but metaph. in Ph.1.698, cf. 2.428); πυρετοὶ ῥ. Dsc.5.26; πυρετὸς ῥ. Gal.19.399. Adv., ῥοωδῶς πυρέσσειν Cass.*Pr*.70.

b. as Methodic t. t., ῥ. νόσημα, opp. στεγνόν, Gal.*Sect.Intr*.6; πάθος Sor.1.29, 2.45.

III. *falling off*, καρπός Thphr.*CP*5.9.10.

ῥοώδης (B), ες, *like a pomegranate*, Thphr.*HP*3.18.13.

ῥοών, ῶνος, ὁ, (ῥόα) *pomegranate-orchard*, LXXZa.12.11.

ῥυά, v. ῥυῆαν.

ῥῠᾰδικός, ή, όν, (ῥυάς) *like diarrhoea*, Paul.Aeg.6.70.

II. of persons, *suffering from incontinence of urine*, Gal.14.787, Heliod.(?)ap.Orib.45.7.5.

2. *suffering from epiphora* or *running from the eyes without external cause*, Dem.Ophth.ap.Aët.7.46 (where ῥοιαδ-).

ῥῠᾱκώδης, ες, *abounding in streams*, *Gloss*.

ῥύαξ [ῠ], ᾶκος, ὁ, (ῥέω) *rushing stream, mountain torrent*, Th.4.96, Dsc.3.51, prob. in *OGI*335.111 (Pergam., ii B.C.).

2. esp. *stream of lava* from a volcano, ὁ ῥ. τοῦ πυρὸς ἐκ τῆς Αἴτνης Th.3.116, cf. Pl.*Phd*.111e, 113b, Arist.*Mir*.833[a]17, Thphr.*Lap*.22; ὁ καλούμενος ῥ. D.S.14.59.

3. metaph., ῥ. ἀργύρου γενέσθαι Id.5.35.

4. of dolphins, etc., ἔχει οἷον ῥ. δύο ἐξ ὧν τὸ γάλα ῥεῖ two *flow-holes*, Arist.*HA*504[b]24.

ῥῠάς, άδος, ὁ, ἡ, τό, (ῥέω) *fluid, flaccid, flabby*, ῥυάδος σώματος γενομένου Arist.*PA*668[b]7.

II. *falling off*, ῥ. θρίξ hair *that is shed*, Id.*Pr*.898[a]32; ῥ. ἄμπελος a vine *that sheds its grapes*, Thphr.*HP*4.14.6 (cod. Urb., v.l. ῥοάς), *Gp*.5.39.1.

III. as Subst., ῥῠάδες, οἱ, fishes *that go in shoals with the currents*, like herrings, Arist.*HA*534[a]27, 543[b]14, Ael.*NA*9.46, al.

2. ῥῠάς, ἡ, *a disease of the eye causing a continual weeping discharge*, Cels.7.7.4, Gal.10.1002.

3. *urinary fistula*, Heliod.ap.Orib.45.7.5, 50.4 tit., Aret.*SD*2.4 (ῥοι- codd.).

ῥύᾰτο, v. ἐρύω (B).

ῥῠάχετος [ᾱ], ὁ, Lacon. word in Ar.*Lys*.170, ὁ τῶν Ἀσαναίων ῥ. the *unstable crowd* of the Athenians; expld. by Hsch. and Phot. as ὁ ῥέων ὀχετός; cod. Rav. gives ῥυγχάχετος, other codd. and Suid. ῥυχάχετος.

ῥύβδην, Adv. = δαψιλῶς, ῥύβδην θυννίδα (θύνναν codd.) .. δαινύμενος Hippon35 (ῥύδην codd., em. Bgk.; ῥοίβδην· δαψιλῶς, Phot. post ῥμάχετον); κηφῆνες προσφέρονται ῥύβδην (v.l. ῥύδην) ἄνω πρὸς τὸν οὐρανόν Arist.*HA*24[a]24.

ῥυβός, = ῥαιβός, τὸ ἐπικαμπές (Aeol.), Hdn.Gr.1.187.

ῥῠγή, ἡ, *growling, snarling*, *Trag.Adesp*.653.9 K.-S.

ῥυγχάζω, = μυκτηρίζω, Phot.

ῥυγχαινα, ἡ, *with a large nose* or *snout*, Lat. *nasuta*, *Gloss*.

ῥυγχάχετος, v. ῥυάχετος.

ῥυγχελέφας, αντος, ὁ, *with an elephant's trunk*, *AP*11.204 (Pall.).

ῥυγχιάζω, = ῥογχάζω, ῥέγχω, Hsch.

ῥυγχίον, τό, Dim. of ῥύγχος, Ar.*Ach*.744, Theophil.8.2, *POxy*.108.5 (ii A.D.).

ῥυγχόομαι, Pass., = ῥαμφάζομαι, Hsch. and Phot. s.v. ῥαμφάξῃ (s.v.l.).

ῥυγχος, εος, τό, (acc. ῥύ]γχον *IEryth*.203.4 (iv B.C.)) *snout, muzzle*, of swine, Stesich.14, Pherecr.102, Anaxil.11, Arist.*HA*595[a]18, cf. Sch.Ar.*Av*.347; of dogs and other quadrupeds, Theoc.6.30, Arist.*PA*658[b]30, Thphr.*Char*.4.10: of birds, *beak, bill*, Ar.*Av*.348, 364, al., Arist.*HA*504[a]21, *PA*659[b]22, 693[a]16.

2. Com., of a man's face, Cratin.440, Archipp.1; of a god's face, Arar.1.

ῥυδεῖ· περιπλέκεται, Hsch.

ῥύδην [ῠ], Adv., (ῥέω) *flowing*, i.e. *abundantly, lavishly*, Cratin.441, Plu.*Sull*.21, *Caes*.29, Luc.39, Eun.*VS*p.489 B., etc.; cf. ῥύβδην.

ῥυδία· ῥόα, ἢ ῥοιά, Hsch. (fort. ῥοΐδια).

ῥῠδόν, Adv. = ῥύδην, ῥυδὸν ἀφνειός *abundantly* rich, Od.15.426, ῥ. ἀφνύνονται Call.*fr.* 366 Pf.: ῥουδόν (Lacon.?)· ῥευστικῶς, Hsch.

ῥυδωμένην· ῥοφωμένην, Hsch.

ῥύεινα· ἄρνα, Κύπριοι, Hsch. (from ϝρῆνα?; v. ἀρήν).

ῥύζα, ἡ, (ἐρύω (A)), *drawing* of a bow, Hsch.

ῥυζέω or **ῥύζω** like ῥάζω, *growl, snarl*, like an angry dog (Poll.5.86), ῥυζων Hermipp.24 (ῥυζῶν ap.Suid., cf. Hsch.); also of hawks, Poll.5.89.

ῥυῆαν· κάτοχον πιπάζεσθαι, καὶ ῥυὰ ὁ ἵππος, Hsch.

ῥύημα [ῠ], ατος, τό, (ῥέω) a kind of *honey-cake*, Gal.4.526 (printed ῥύμματα), 6.492.

ῥῠηφενής, ές, (ῥέω, ἄφενος) *flowing with riches, abounding*, D.P.337, Nonn.*D*.10.152.

ῥῠηφενίη, ἡ, *affluence*, Call.*Jov*.84.

ῥυθμίζω, *bring into a measure of time* or *proportion*, περιόδους Plu.2.350e; *repeat* a verse *in proper time* or *rhythm*, i.e. *scan* it, D.H.*Comp*.18:—Pass., ἐν δυσὶ τετραχόρδοις ῥ. τὰ μέρη (sc. τοῦ οὐρανοῦ) Arist.*Fr*.47; λιθοῦται καὶ -ίζεται Philostr.*VA*3.57.

II. generally, *order, arrange, compose*, Arist.*Metaph*.1075[b]12, *Spir*.485[b]2, *Cod.Just*.6.48.1.26 (A.D. 528/9):—Pass., Id.*Ph*.245[b]9.

2. of persons, *educate, train*, τὰ παιδικά Pl.*Phdr*.253b, cf. X.*Cyr*.8.8.20; τὰν ψυχάν Ti.Locr.103d; τὸ πρόσωπον Luc.*Merc.Cond*.30; τὰς γνώμας Id.*Anach*.22; [δένδρα] ῥ. ὥστε πρὸς μεσημβρίαν βλέπειν *train* them, Thphr.*CP*3.7.9; ῥ. τινάς *bring* them *to order, correct* them, *GDI*5075.35 (Crete); ῥ. καὶ διδάσκει τινὰς κινεῖσθαι κινήσεις *Stoic*.2.28; ῥ. λύπην ὅπου *define* the place of grief (referring to the line before), S.*Ant*.318:—Med., πλόκαμον μίτραισι E.*Hec*.924 (lyr.): metaph., πρός τι *prepare oneself* for .., Hld.10.10:—Pass., νηλεῶς ὧδ' ἐρρύθμισμαι thus ruthlessly *am I brought to order*, A.*Pr*.243; ὄρνιθες ἐρρυθμισμένοι τὴν γλῶτταν *taught* to speak, Philostr.*VA*1.7.

3. *shape* by massage, Sor.1.83, Ruf.ap.Orib.*inc*.20.6.

ῥυθμικός, ή, όν, *set to time, rhythmical*, κίνησις Pl.*Plt*.307a, etc.: of a man, Plu.2.1014c.

2. *of* or *for rhythm*, ποικιλία ib. 1138b, cf. 1144d; ἡ ῥ. λέξις, opp. ἡ πεζή, D.H.*Comp*.11; ῥυθμικοί, οἱ, *rhythmicians*, ib. 17: ἡ -κή, opp. ἡ μετρική, Aristox.*Harm*.p.32 M.

ῥυθμιος, α, ον, = ῥυθμικός, Hdn.Gr.2.443, 853.

ῥυθμῐσις, εως, ἡ, *shaping, ordering*, ἡ τοῦ λόγου ῥ. Eustr.*in EN*257.30.

ῥυθμογρᾰφία, ἡ, *noting down of the time* or *rhythm*, *CIG*3088 (Teos).

ῥυθμογράφος [ᾰ], ον, *writing on rhythms*, of Hephaestion, Tz. in *An.Par*.1.95.

ῥυθμοειδής, ές, *rhythmical*, D.H.*Isoc*.2, Aristid. Quint.1.14.

ῥυθμοποιία, ἡ, *making of time* or *rhythm*, Aristox.*Harm*.p.34 M., *Rhyth*.2p.8 W., Plu.2.1135c (pl.), Aristid. Quint.1.5.

ῥυθμοποιός, ὁ, = ὁ μέλη καὶ ῥυθμοὺς ποιῶν Hsch.

ῥυθμός, Ion. **ῥυσμός** (v. infr. III, IV), ὁ: (ῥέω):—*any regular recurring motion* (πᾶς ῥ. ὡρισμένῃ μετρεῖται κινήσει Arist.*Pr*.882[b]2):

I. *measured motion, time*, whether in sound or motion, Democr.15[c]; = ἡ τῆς κινήσεως τάξις, Pl.*Lg*.665a, cf. 672e; ὁ ῥ. ἐκ τοῦ ταχέος καὶ βραδέος, ἐκ διενηνεγμένων πρότερον, ὕστερον δὲ ὁμολογησάντων γέγονε Id.*Smp*.187b, cf. Suid. s.v.; *rhythm*, opp. μέτρον and ἁρμονία, Ar.*Nu*.638 sq., Pl.*R*.397b, 398d, 601a, Arist.*Rh*.1403[b]31; λόγοι μετὰ μουσικῆς καὶ ῥυθμῶν πεποιημένοι Isoc.15.46; of Prose rhythm, Arist.*Rh*.1408[b]29, D.H.*Comp*.17: defined by Aristox.*Rhyth.Fr*.1, Aristid. Quint.1.13.

2. special phrases: ἐν ῥυθμῷ in *time*, of dancing, marching, etc., βαίνειν ἐν ῥ. Pl.*Lg*.670b, cf. X.*An*.5.4.14; ὀρχεῖσθαι Id.*Cyr*.1.3.10; ἐν τῷ ῥ. ἀναπνεῖν respire *regularly*, Arist.*Pr*.882[b]1; so σωζόμενος ῥ. A.*Ch*.797 (lyr.); μετὰ ῥυθμοῦ βαίνοντες Th.5.70; ῥυθμὸν χορείας ὑπάγειν keep *time*, Ar.*Th*.956 (lyr.); θάττονα ῥυθμὸν ἐπάγειν play in quicker *time*, X.*Smp*.2.22; πυρριχίῳ δρόμῳ καὶ ῥυθμῷ Hdn.4.2.9, cf. Plb.4.20.6: pl., *paces*, Alcid.*Soph*.17.

II. *measure, proportion* or *symmetry* of parts, at rest as well as in motion, κατὰ τὸν αὐτὸν ῥ. Pl.*Lg*.728e.

III. generally, *proportion, arrangement, order*, ῥυθμῷ τινι E.*Cyc*.398 (codd., but θ' ἑνὶ is prob.); οὐκ ἀπὸ ῥυσμοῦ εἰκάζω not without *reason*, Call.*Epigr*.44.5.

IV. *state* or *condition* of anything, *temper, disposition*, Thgn.964 (coupled with ὀργή and τρόπος); οἷος ῥυσμὸς ἀνθρώπους ἔχει Archil.66.7; ὅσοι χθονίους ἔχουσι ῥυσμοὺς καὶ χαλεπούς Anacr.74; μένει .. χρῆμ' οὐδὲν ἐν ταὐτῷ ῥ. Eup.356.

V. *form, shape* of a thing, Democr.5[i]; identified by Arist. with σχῆμα, Metaph.985[b]16, 1042[b]14; μετέβαλον τὸν ῥ. τῶν γραμμάτων changed the *form* or *shape* of the letters, Hdt.5.58; of Chian boots, Hp.*Art*.62; of the *shape* of a cup, Alex.59; of a breastplate, X.*Mem*.3.10.10; [τοῦ θυσιαστηρίου] LXX4Ki.16.10; Αὐτονόας ῥ. ωὐτός Theoc.26.23; so of the natural *features* of a country, D.P.271, 620; *structure* of a substance, κεγχροειδὲς τῷ ῥ., τῷ ῥ. σπογγῶδες, Dsc.5.77, 118.

VI. *manner, fashion* of a thing, Ἕλλην ῥ. πέπλων E.*Heracl*.130; τίνι ῥ. φόνου; by what *kind* of slaughter? Id.*El*.772, cf. *Supp*.94; ἐν τριγώνοις ῥυθμοῖς traingular-*wise*, A.*Fr*.78. [ῠ by nature, A.*Ch*.797 (lyr.), E.*Supp*.94, etc.; ῡ by position in Thgn.964, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.6, etc.]

ῥυθμόω, *shape*, Sm.Is.44.12:—Pass. **ῥυθμόομαι,** Ion. **ῥυσμ-,** *to be moulded*, κέρδεσιν Democr.197.

ῥῠΐσκομαι, (ῥέω) *have diarrhoea*, Hld.2.19:—prob. *flow* (metaph.) in Archil.142.

2. *suffer from falling hair*, Orib.*Eup*.4.6.

II. Math., ἡ αὐτὴ στιγμὴ ῥυϊσκομένη ποιεῖ τὸ μέγεθος ἀλλα' οὐ παρατιθεμένη πρὸς ἄλλην στιγμήν *flowing*, Simp.*in Ph*.722.30; cf. ῥέω I. 5b, ῥύσις III.

ῥῠκάνη [ᾰ], ἡ, *plane*, (tool) *AP*6.204 (Leon.), Varro*LL*6.96.

ῥῠκάνησις, εως, ἡ, *planing*, Bito 54.2 (where **ῥυχ-**).

ῥῠκανίζω, *plane*, *Gloss*.

ῥῠκάννισμα, ατος, τό, *plane-shaving*, *Poliorc*.223.18.

ῥύμα [ῠ], ατος, τό, (ῥέω) = ῥεῦμα, *anything that flows, stream*, *IG*9(1).692.5 (Corc.): metaph., δοὸν ῥ. δινεύουσα Orph.*H*.10.22; ἁρμονίης ῥ. Procl.*H*.1.4.

ῥῦμα (A), ατος, τό, (ἐρύω (A)) *that which is drawn*:

1. τόξου ῥ, i.e. the Persian *archers*, opp. λόγχης ἰσχύς, i.e. the Greek spearmen, A.*Pers*.147 (anap.); ἐκ τόξου ῥύματος from the distance of a bow-*shot*, X.*An*.3.3.15; ἐς τόξου ῥ. Eun.*Hist*.p.271 D.

2. *towing-line*, Plb.1.26.14, 3.46.5, al., D.H.3.44.

ῥῦμα (B), ατος, τό, (ἐρύω (B)) *defence, protection*, τούτους ηὐξήσατε ῥύματα δόντες i.e. bodyguards Sol.11.3 W; βωμὸς φυγάσιν ῥ. A.*Supp*.85 (lyr.); ἅπασι κοινὸν ῥ. δαιμόνων ἕδρα E.*Heracl*.260; πύργου ῥ. a tower of defence, S.*Aj*.159 (anap.): c. gen. objecti, *defence against*, [θάνατος] μέγιστον ῥ. τῶν πολλῶν κακῶν A.*Fr*.353; ῥύματα, = βοηθήματα, Hp.ap.Gal.19.136; cf. ῥύσιον.

ῥῡμάρχης, ου, ὁ, *chief officer of* ῥύμη (II), Aen.Tact.3.4.

ῥῡμαρχος, ὁ, = *magister vici*, *Gloss*.

ῥυμβάδας· λάϊγγας τὰς διεσχισμένας Hsch.

ῥυμβέω, ῥυμβίον, Att. for ῥομβ- (q.v.).

ῥυμβονάω, (ῥυμβών) *swing round*, Phld.*D*.3.10 (Pass.).

2. metaph., *swing round and throw away*, ῥ. τὰ τιμιώτατα '*to make ducks and drakes*' *of money*, Ael.*Fr*.146.

ῥύμβος, v. ῥόμβος.

ῥυμβών, όνος, ἡ, *coil* of a serpent, A.R.4.144 (pl.).

ῥῡμεῖον, v. ῥυμίον.

ῥῡμεῖος, α, ον, *of the form of* ῥυμοί I. 2, neut. pl. ῥυμείια and ῥυμεῖα, *IG*2.1672.307.

ῥύμη [ῡ], ἡ, *force, swing, rush* of a body in motion, ῥύμη ἐμπιπτειν with *a swing*, Th.2.76; πτερύγων ῥύμη *rush* of wings, Ar.*Pax*86, cf. *Av*.1182; τροχοῦ ῥύμαισι τευκτὸν .. κύτος formed by the *whirl* of the potter's whell, Antiph.52.2, cf. Ar.*Ec*.4; ἡ ῥ. τοῦ αἵματος the *flow* of blood in the veins, Hp.*Medic*.6; ἡ ῥ. τῆς ἐκκρούσεως X.*Cyn*.10.12; τῆς ῥ. τῆς ἁλιάδος ὁ ψόφος, of the noise made by a boat in motion, Arist.*HA*533b19: metaph., εὐτυχεῖ ῥύμῃ θεοῦ E.*Rh*.64; ἡ ῥ. τῆς τύχης Plu.*Caes*.53; ἡ ῥ. τῆς ὀργῆς κτλ. the *vehemence* of passion, D.21.99; γλώσσης ῥ. *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.35.11, cf. Eun.*Hist*.p.245 D.

2. abs. *rush*, *charge*, of soldiers, Th.2.81; of ships, Id.7.70; τῶν ἵππων X.*Cyr*.7.1.31, cf. Polyaen.4.3.5, al., Ach.Tat.1.12; ὑπὸ τοῦ ῥοίβδου καὶ τῆς ῥ. Ar.*Nu*.407.

3. = ῥοπή, Chrysipp.ap.Sch.T. Il.22.212.

II. *street*, Aen.Tact.2.5, 3.4; τὴν ῥ. ὁδοιπορεῖν Philippid.13, cf. LXXIs.15.3, al.; of a Roman camp, Plb.6.29.1; *lane, alley*, *PCair.Zen*.764.142 (iii B.C.), *PStrassb*.86.19 (ii B.C.), Act.Ap.9.11; *slit, chink*, dub.l. in Hp.*Cord*.2.

ῥύμηδόν, Adv. *with a swing* or *rush*, Polyaen.4.3.5.

ῥύμιγξ· χείμαρρος Hsch.

ῥύμίον, τό, dim. of ῥύμη II, *lane, alley*, *PMeyer*20v.5 (iii A.D.); also ῥυμεῖον, ἐν τυφλῷ ῥυμείῳ *SB*9902 A i 25, ii 1 (iii A.D.).

ῥύμμα, ατος, τό, (ῥύπτω) *anything used for washing, soap, lye*, Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.1, Ar.*Lys*.377, Pl.*R*.429e sq.

II. *sediment, dirt remaining from washing*, Gal.6.795, Nic.*Al*.96, Hsch.

ῥῡμοπύλιον, *portella*, *Gloss*.

ῥῡμός, ὁ, (ἐρύω (A)) *pole of a chariot* or *car*, Il.10.505, 23.303, 24.271, Hdt.4.69; ἐν πρώτῳ ῥ. at the front end of the *pole*, Il.6.40, 16.371; ἀρτήματα ῥρυμοῖς *pole*-chains, *IG*1.314.40, cf. 313.21, 22, 28, 2.1672.307.

b. *three stars* in the Bear, the *pole* of the Wain, Suid.

2. perh. *spit* or other instrument used in roasting sacrificial victims, *SIG*975.1, al. (Delos, iii B.C.), *IG*11(2).154 *A* 18 (ibid. iii B.C.); ξύλα καὶ κληματίδες καὶ ῥυμοὶ τὰ ἱερεῖα ἑψῆσαι ib. 203 *A* 51 (ibid. iii B.C.); ῥυμὸς εἰς βωμόν ib. 144 *A* 32 (ibid., iv B.C.); ῥυμοὶ εἰς τοὺς χορούς *Inscr.Délos*442 *A* 186, cf. 189 (ii B.C.).

II. *rein*, Ael.*NA*10.48.

III. *trail* of a shooting star, Arat.927.

IV. *steelyard*, *IG*1.386.21, al, 387.40; meton., *amount weighed at a time, beam-load*, πρῶτος ῥ., δεύτερος ῥ., etc., *IG*2.1388.16, 19, al., *Michel*832.63 (Samos, iv B.C.), etc.; αἱ .. ἐν τῷ πρώτῳ ῥ. φιάλαι *Inscr.Délos*442 *B* 21 (ii B.C.); ἐκ τοῦ πρώτου ῥ. τοῦ ἐκ τῆς κιβωτοῦ φιάλη ἡ περιγενομένη ἀπὸ τοῦ ῥ. τοῦ παραδοθέντος τοῖς ἀνδράσιν ib. 25.

V. a *weight* at Rhodes, Suid.

VI. = τάξις, ἢ ἐμμέλεια, Hsch. (sed leg. ῥυθμός).

ῥῡμοτομέω πόλιν, (ῥύμη II) *divide* a town *by streets*, D.S.17.52, J.*BJ*3.5.2:—Pass., πόλις κακῶς, καινῶς, ἐρρυμοτομημένη Dicaearch.1.1, 12; τετράπυλος ἐρρυμοτομημένος πρὸς ὀρθὰς γωνίας Str.12.4.7, cf. Cleom.2.1.

ῥῡμοτομία, ἡ, *division* of a town or camp *by streets*, Plb.6.31.10, D.S.17.52, Str.14.1.37.

ῥῡμουλκέω, (ῥῦμα (A) 2, ἕλκω) *draw by a line, tow*, Lat. *remulcare* or *remulco agere*, ναῦς Plb.1.27.9, cf. Str.5.3.6, D.S.20.74, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.44, etc.

ῥυντάκης, ὁ, *an Indian bird* of the size of a pigeon, Ctes.*Fr*.45; **ῥυνδάκη,** Hsch.

ῥύομαι, v. ἐρύω (B).

ῥύπα, τά, heterocl. pl. of ῥύπος (q.v.).

ῥῠπαίνω, fut. ῥῠπᾰνῶ (καταρ-) Isoc.12.63:—Pass., aor. ἐρρυπάνθην Plu.2.434b: (ῥύπος):—*defile, disfigure*, ῥ. τὸ μακάριον Arist.*EN*1099b2; τὸν ἐμὸν βίον Aristaenet.2.17; *abuse, disparage*, Pherecr.228, Arist.*Rh*.1405a25:—Pass., *to be* or *become foul*, opp. λαμπρύνεσθαι, X.*Lac*.11.3, cf. Apoc.22.11; of a garment, *get dirty*, Thphr.*Char*.10.14.

2. metaph., *contaminate, infect*, τοὺς πλησιάζοντας Gal.1.254.

ῥυπαπαῖ, v. ῥυππαπαῖ.

ῥῠπᾰρεύομαι, Pass., = ῥυπαίνομαι, v.l. in Apoc.22.11.

ῥῠπᾰρία, ἡ, *dirt, filth*, Dsc.1.56 (prob. in 5.74, pl.), Plu.2.142a, Sor.1.122, Porph.*Abst*.1.42.

2. metaph., *sordidness*, Critias56 D., Telespp.33, 37 H., Plu.2.60d; οἰκονομικὸς χωρὶς ῥυπαρίας D.C.74.5.

ῥῠπᾰρόβῐος, ον, *of sordid life*, Vett.Val.16.22.

ῥῠπᾰρόγράφος [γρᾰ], ον, *painting sordid subjects*, Plin.*HN*35.112; cf. ῥωπογράφος.

ῥῠπᾰρόκέρᾰμος, ον, *of a dirty earthenware colour*, Alex.Mynd ap.Ath.9.395e (ῥυποκέραμος codd.).

ῥῠπᾰρόμέλᾱς, αινα, αν, *of a dirty black*, ib. d.

ῥῠπᾰρός, ά, όν, *filthy, dirty*, κόλυθρον Telecl.3; δάπιδες Pherecr.185; ῥ. είριον *greasy*, Hp.*Fract*.21; γαστέρας Id.*Prorrh*.2.23 (s.v.l.); *unpurged*, σῶμα Alex.Trall.*Febr*.7.

2. metaph., *sordid, mean*, ἤδη χορηγὸν πώποτε -ώτερον τοῦδ' εἶδες*;* Eup.306; *uncultured*, ῥ. τριόποι Philetaer.18; βίος δουλοπρεπὴς καὶ ῥ. Arist.*VV*1251b13; ῥ. πολῖται, ὄχλος, D.H.7.8, 9.44; of style, Longin.43.5. Adv. -ρῶς Men.142, Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.43, Arr.*Epict*.2.9.4, *AP*10.48 (Pall.): Sup. -ώτατα D.C.59.4; λόγου μόριον D.H.*Comp*.12.

3. of payments including the extra charge, ἀργυρίου ῥυπαρὰς δραχμάς *BGU*214.12 (ii A.D.), cf. *Ostr. Bodl*.ii 32 (ii A.D.), al., *BGU*2554.6

4. κροτὼν ῥ., of grain, *unpolished*, *PCair.Zen*.670.6 (ii B.C.); σῖτος ῥ, *PFay*.16.10 (i B.C.); κριθὴ ῥ. *POxy*.1542.7 (iv A.D.).

ῥῠπᾰρότης, ητος, ἡ, = ῥυπαρία I. 2, βίου Ath.5.220a.

ῥῠπᾰροφάγος [φᾰ], ον, *foul-feeding*, Tz.ad Lyc.513.

ῥῠπᾰροφορέω, v. ῥυποφορέω.

ῥῠπᾰροφόρος, ον, *wearing dirty clothes*, Steph.*in Hp*.2.251 D.

ῥύπασμα [ῠ], ατος, τό, *dirt, filth, pollution*, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. λύματα: but **ῥῠπασμός,** ὁ, is f.l. in Eust.1849.12.

ῥύπάω, Ep. **ῥῠπόω,** *to be filthy, slovenly*, μάλα περ ῥυπόωντα καθῆραι Od.6.87; ῥωγαλέα, ῥυπόωντα 13.435; ἦ ὅτι δὴ ῥυπόω 19.72; νῦν δ' ὅττι ῥυπόω 23.115; ῥυπόωντα δέ ἕστο χιτῶνα 24.227; ῥυπῶντα, κυφόν, ἄθλιον Ar.*Pl*.266; of the habits of Spartans and philosophers, ἐρρύπων, εσωκράτων Ar.*Av*.1282; τοὺς Πυθαγοριστὰς .. ῥυπᾶν ἑκόντας Aristopho9.2, cf. Luc.*Nec*.4; τὰ ῥυπῶντα τῶν τραυμάτων Ael.*NA*14.4, transf., of moral turpitude, Just.*Nov*.80.8.

II. Pass., *to be filled with wax*, of the ear, prob. in S.*Fr*.858.

ῥύπέλαιον, τό, *foul, dirty oil*, Paul.Aeg.7.17.

ῥῠπόεις, εσσα, εν, = ῥυπαρός, Nic.*Al*.470; ὅλπη *AP*6.293 (Leon.); πίνος ib. 11.158 (Antip.).

ῥῠπόκέραμος, v. ῥυπαροκέραμος.

ῥῠπόκιβδοτόκων, ωνος, ὁ, *miser*, '*dirty usurer*', Cerc.4.10.

ῥῠπόκόνδῠλος, ον, *with dirty knuckles*, esp. of one who imitates the Laconians, Pl.Com.124, Ar.*Fr*.718.

ῥύπον [ῠ], τό, = ὀρός, *whey*, Phot.

ῥυποπώλης, ου, ὁ, *seller of rubbish*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.17; cf. γρυτοπώλης.

ῥύπος [ῠ], ὁ, *dirt, filth*, used by Hom. once in heterocl.pl., κάθηράν τε ῥύπα πάντα Od.6.93: later in sg., Semon.7.63, A.*Fr*.82 (cf. Ar.*Fr*.892), Pl.*Prm*.130c, Eup.252, Alex.197, etc.; ὁ ἐν τοῖς ὠσὶ ῥ. Arist.*Pr*.960b18, cf. Artem.1.24, *PMag.Osl*.1.332; ῥ. ὁ ἀπὸ τῶν ἐν τοις γυμνασίοις ἀνδριάντων Gal.12.116; τὸν ἀπὸ τῶν ἀνύχων ῥύπον Suid. s.v. γρύ; ἅπαν ῥύπον all of it *filth* (acc.), Theoc.15.20; of a person, πρὸς τὸ μὴ λοῦσθαι ῥύπος Aristopho10.4:—also **ῥύπος,** εος, τό, of cheese-*parings*, Hp.*Mul*.1.64.

2. metaph., *sordidness, meanness*, ὁ ῥ. τοῦ χαμαὶ βίου M.Ant.7.47, Ar.*fr*.931 K.-A.

II. *sealing-wax*, τοὺς ῥ. ἀνασπάσαι Ar.*Lys*.1198.

ῥῠποφορέω, *wear dirty clothes*, Sch.Ar.*Av*.1554, where Hemsterhuis cj. ῥυπαροφ-.

ῥῠπoω, *make foul and filthy, befoul* (cf. ῥυπάω):—Pass., *to be foul and filthy*, Ep. pf. part. Pass., εἵματα .. τά μοι ῥερυπωμένα εκῖται Od.6.59, cf. Hp.*Mochl*.33, *Mul*.1.66; ἐρρυπωμένος Sch.Ar.*Ach*.425; ῥυπωθῆναι Ph.*Fr*.9 H.:—Act., dub.l. in Thphr.*Char*.15.6.

ῥυππᾰπαῖ, a cry of the Athenian rowers, *yoho!* Ar.*Ra*.1073: hence comically, τὸ ῥ. the *crew, one's messmates*, Id.*V*.909; also **ῥυπαπαῖ** *AB*446.—Cf. ἱππαπαῖ.

ῥύπτειρα, as if fem. of ῥυπτήρ (which is only f.l. or ἀρυτήρ in Dsc.2.74), *that cleanses from dirt*, ῥ. κονίη *soap, lye*, v.l. for θρύπτειρα in Nic.*Al*.370.

ῥύπτήριον· καθαρτήριον, Suid. (post ῥύσιον).

ῥύπτικός, ή, όν, *fit for cleansing from dirt*, ῥυπτικωτάτη κόνις Plu.2.697a; -κὴ δύναμις *detergent*, Gal.10.565: c. gen., ῥ. τοῦ φάρυγγος *cleansing* or *clearing* the throat, Arist.*Pr*.903b29, cf. Pl.*Ti*.65d, Thphr.*CP*6.1.3: but c. gen. objecti, ῥ. ξηρότητος *fit for cleaning* it *off*, Arist.*Sens*.443a1.

2. *purgative*, Id.*Pr*.873b1.

ῥύπτω, (ῥύπος) *cleanse, wash*, esp. with soap or lye, ῥ. τὰ ἱμάτια Id.*Mete*.359a22; τὰν γλῶτταν Ti.Locr.100e; τὰς χεῖρας Phylotim.ap.Ath.3.79c:—Med., *wash oneself*, Antiph.48.3, Thphr.*HP*9.9.3, f.l. in Nic.*Al*.530; aor. ἐρρύψαντο Ph.1.613; λουομένη τὰς τρίχας ἐρρύπτετο Polyaen.8.27: prov., ἐξ ὅτου 'γὼ ῥύπτομαι ever since I *began to wash*, i.e. from my childhood, Ar.*Ach*.17.

ῥύπώδης, ες, *filthy, dirty*, Dsc.1.73, Artem.2.4, al., Vett.Val.249.25; [ἔμπλαστροι] μελάχλωροι καὶ ῥ. ὠνομασμέναι Gal.13.460, cf. Cels.5.19.15, al.

ῥῡσά, = ῥυσή, Phot., Suid.

ῥῡσαίνομαι, Pass., *to be wrinkled*, Nic.*Al*.78, *AP*14.103.

ῥῡσᾰλέος, η, ον, *wrinkled*, ὀπώρη Nic.*Al*.181; γραῖα *GVI*1185.1 (Palestine, ii/iii A.D.).

ῥῡσάω, = ῥυσαίνομαι, Hsch. s.v. ῥυσοῖσι.

ῥῡσή, ἡ, *withering, decay*, dub. in Suid.

ῥῦσημα, ατος, τό, *wrinkle*, in pl., Phot., Suid.

ῥῦσθαι, v. ἐρύω (B).

ῥῡσῐάζω, Dor. **ῥῡτιάζω** *IG*4(1).77.11, al. (Epid., ii B.C.):—*treat as a* ῥύσιον, *seize, distrain upon*, οὐ ῥυσιάζω, τἀμὰ δ' εὑρίσκω φίλα E.*Ion*523, cf. *SIG*629.20 (Delph., ii B.C.), al., Ph.1.638; of *plundering* a city *as reprisal* for stolen property, τὴν πόλιν D.S.8.7:—Pass., *to be so treated*, A.*Supp*.424 (lyr.), E.*Ion*1406, *IG* l.c.; τί ῥυσιασθείς*; robbed of* what? cj. in E.*Heracl*.163; of debtors at Rome, Plu.*Cor*.5: metaph., ψευδόδειπνα .. μαργώσης γνάθου ἐρρυσάσθη cj. in A.*Fr*.258.

ῥῡσῐβωμος, ον, *defending altars*, Id.*Eu*.920 (lyr.).

ῥῡσῐδιφρος, ον, *preserving the chariot*, of a charioteer, Pi.*I*.2.21.

ῥύσιλλα, ἡ, = ῥυτίς, Hsch.

ῥύσῐμον [ῠ], τό, f.l. in Nic.*Al*.607.

ῥύσιον [ῡ], Dor. **ῥυτιον** *SIG*56.41 (Argos, v B.C.): τό: (ἐρύω (B)):—*surety, pledge*.

I. *property held* or *seized as a pledge* or *compensation*, ῥύσι' ἐλαυνόμενος driving off his cattle *in distraint*, Il.11.674; ῥύσια δόντες Sol.11.3 (v.l. ῥύματα *protection*); μεῖζον ῥύσιον πόλει θήσεις· ἐφάψομαι γὰρ οὐ ταύταιν μόναιν, i.e. Oedipus shall himself be seized, not his daughters alone, as a *pledge* or *surety* to Thebes, S.*OC*858; ἐπαγέτω ῥύτιον δέκα στατήρων shall impose a *pledge* of ten staters, *SIG* l.c.; ῥύσιον θεὶς τὸν πᾶδα J.*BJ*1.14.1; ῥύσια κατὰ τῶν πολεμίων ἄγων ib.1.19.2; ῥύσια τῶν χρημάτων καὶ τῶν παρ' ἐκείνοις λῃστῶν ἐποιεῖτο Id.*AJ*16.9.2; τῆς προθεσμίας παρελθούσης ῥύσια λαμβάνειν ib.16.10.8; ῥύσια καθέξοντες ἀνθ' ὧν .. ἐφείλοντ .. Ῥωμαῖοι χρηματίτων D.H.5.33.

2. *stolen property taken back as compensation for the theft*, τοῦ ῥυσίου θ' ἥμαρτε A.*Ag*.535; ῥυσίων ἐφάπτορες laying hands on *alleged stolen property*, Id.*Supp*.728, cf. 412.

II. *reprisals*, φόνον φόνου ῥύσιον τείσω suffer death as *reprisals* for death, S.*Ph*.959; ῥύσια κατήγγειλαν τοῖς Ῥοδίοις proclaimed *reprisals*, Plb.4.53.2; κατὰ ῤῥύσιον *by way of distraint* or *reprisals*, *IG*12(2).15.19 (Mytil., iii B.C.); but κατὰ ῥύσιον prob. *in search of persons to seize and hold to ransom*, ib. 12(5).653.11 (Syros, i B.C.).

2. ῥύσια, τά, the *right of reprisals*, ἠτοῦντο ῥύσια τοὺς Ἀχαιοὺς οἱ Δήλιοι κατὰ τῶν Ἀθηναίων Plb.32.7.4; ἀπέδωκε τοῖς αἰτουμένοις τὰ ῥ. κατὰ τῶν Βοιωτῶν granted the *right of reprisals* against .., Id.22.4.13.

III. ῥύσια, τά (cf. ῥύσιος), *restitution, deliverance*, Ἔπαφος ἀληθῶς ῥυσίων ἐπώνυμος A.*Supp*.315.

2. *offerings for deliverance*, ῥ. ἀνάγουσιν D.P.527; ὠδίνων ῥ. *AP*6.274 (Pers.).

ῥύσιος [ῡ], ον, (ἐρύω (B)) *delivering, saving*, A.*Supp*.150 (lyr.); ῥύσια ψυχῆς δῶρα *AP*7.605 (Jul. Aegypt.).

II. (ἐρύω (A)) ῥυσίαν βολάν· τὴν τῶν τόξων τάσιν, Hsch.

ῥῡσίπολις [ῐ], εως, ὁ, ἡ, *saving the city*, A.*Th*.129 (lyr.); ῥ. Δαναῶν, opp. περσέπολις Τρώων, Poet.ap.Hld.3.2.

ῥῡσίπονος, ον, *setting free from trouble*, *AP*9.525.18.

ῥῡσίπτολις, poet. for ῥυσίπολις, A.*fr*.451q.7 R. (lyr.), *Epigr.Gr*. (add.) 888*a* (Ephesus).

ῥῦσις, εως, ἡ, (ἐρύω (B)) *deliverance*, θανάτου from death, *Epigr.Gr*.200 (Cos), LXXSi.51.9.

ῥύσις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, (ῥέω) *flow*, ὕδατος Pl.*Lg*.944b; εις τὸ κοιλότατον ἡ ῥ Arist.*Mete*.355^{b}17; opp. ἄμπωτις, ib. 366^{a}19; ἐκ ῥινῶν αἵματος -ιες Hp.*Aph*.3.27; κοιλίης ib. 2.14; [ἐλαίου], i.e. *yield* of oil, Thphr.*HP*4.14.10, *PRev.Laws*60.16 (iii B.C.); φλεβῶν Arist.*PA*668^{a}11; of fire, Thphr.*Ign*.54; *shedding*, τριχῶν Dsc.2.120, Gal.19.431; used for γονόρροια, LXXLe.15.2 sq.

b. fig., τῆς λέξεως D.H.*Dem*.40, cf. Comp.23.

II. *course of a river, stream*, ποταμὸς ποιεῖται τὴν ῥ. Plb.2.16.6, cf. D.H.1.9, D.S.4.35, Str.6.2.4.

III. Math., ῥύσει σημείου συνίσταται γραμμή Ph.1.23, [στιγμῆς] ῥύσιν φασὶν εἶναι οἱ γεωμέτραι τὴν γραμμήν (cf. ῥυΐσκομαι, ῥέω I. 5 b) Iamb.*in Nic*.p.57 P., cf. Plot.3.7.3, Procl.*in Euc*.p.97 F.; οἷον ἄστρου ῥ. Arist.*Mu*.395^{b}8.

ῥῡσίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ῥῠτόν, v.l. for χρυσός in Cratin.124.

ῥύσκομαι, v. ἐρυω (B).

ῥυσμός, ῥυσμόω, v. ῥυθμός, ῥυθμόω.

ῥῡσόκαρφος, ον, *with shrivelled branches*, Dsc.1.4, Anon.Lond.32.46.

ῥῡσός, ή, όν, *shrivelled, wrinkled*, Il.9.503, E.*El*.490, Ar.*Pl*.266, Pl.*R*.452b; ῥυσὰ σαρκῶν πολιᾶν καταδρύμματα the tearing of old *wrinkled* flesh (cf. ῥυτίς), E.*Supp*.49 (lyr.); ῥ. βουλευτήρια, prob. = ῥυσοὶ βουλευταί, Theopomp.Com.75' μαστός Sor.1.88; ἕλκος Gal.10.404; ῥυσότερον βαλλαντίων πρόσωπον Alciphr.3.55; ῥ. ἐπισκύνιον *AP*6.64 (Paul. Sil.); also of fruits, etc., [ἀκρόδρυα] ἰσχνὰ καὶ ῥ. Plu.2.735d; ἐλαῖαι Archestr.*Fr*.7; σῦκα Philostr.*Im*.1.31.—The forms ῥυσσός, ῥυσσαίνομαι, etc., are freq. in codd.

ῥῡσότης, ητος, ἡ, *wrinkledness, wrinkles*, Plu.*Galb*.13, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.8.2.

ῥῡσοχίτων [ῐ], ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *with shrivelled coat* or *skin*, κόκκος Orph.*L*.721 (prob. for χρυσ-).

ῥῡσόω, (ῥυσός) *make wrinkled, shrivel*, Dsc.5.92, *Hippiatr*.11, Sch.Od.13.401:—Pass., *to be* or *become wrinkled, shrivel*, δέρμα Arist.*Pr*.937^{a}9; ῥερυσωμέναι, of skins *hung loosely* on χελῶναι, opp. προτεινόμεναι, Apollod.*Poliorc*.142.4; of fruits, Dsc.5.6.14, *Gp*.7.18.3, 10.38.10.

ῥυσσαίνομαι, ῥυσσός, ῥυσσόμαι, etc., v. ῥυσός.

ῥύσταγμα, ατος, τό, *dragging away, maltreatment*, in pl., Lyc.1089.

ῥυστάζω, Frequentat. of ἐρύω (A), *drag about*, πολλὰ ῥυστάζεσκεν .. περὶ σῆμα *he dragged* it many times round the grave of Patroclus, Il.24.755, Call.*fr*. 588 Pf.; δμῳὰς .. ῥυστάζοντας ἀεικελίως κατὰ δώματα Od.16.109; cf. sq.

ῥυστακτύς, ύος, ἡ, *dragging about, rough handling*, 18.224.

ῥυστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, rare and late form for ῥυτήρ (B), *deliverer*, Tryph.266.

II. *rein*, Phot.; cf. βρύτηρ.

2. = ἀρυστήρ, *ladle* of irrigating-machine (shadoof), prob. in *Aegyptus*6.191 (pap. ρηστηρ).

ῥύστης, ου, ὁ, (ἐρύω (B)) *saviour, deliverer*, LXXPs.17(18).2, al., Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.6.

ῥυστικός, ή, όν, *protective, saving*, [πρᾶξις] *PMag.Berol*.1.197; χαρακτῆρες ib. 266, cf. *PMag.Par*.1.9.

ῥυστόν· δόρυ, Κρῆτες, Hsch.

ῥῡσώδης, ες, *wrinkled-looking*, *AP*5.75 (Rufin), Dsc.5.79.

ῥῡσωσις, εως, ἡ, *wrinkling*, an eye-disease, Gal.14.767.

ῥῡτά, τά, v. ῥῡτός (B) 2.

ῥῡτᾰγωγεύς, έως, ὁ, *rope of a horse's halter*, X.*Eq*.7.1, Poll.10.55; cf. ῥυτήρ (A) 2b.

ῥῡτειρα (A), ἡ, fem. of ῥῡτήρ (A), Ἄρταμι ῥ. τόξων (?)Alcm.170 P.

ῥῡτειρα (B), ἡ, fem. of ῥῡτήρ (B), Suid.

ῥῡτή, ἡ, Peloponnesian word for πήγανον, *rue*, Nic.*Al*.306, Th.523, Aret.*CD*2.5, *Hippiatr*.130; ῥυτέων f.l. for βρυτέων in Aret.*SD*2.9.

ῥῡτήρ (A), ῆρος, ὁ, (ἐρύω (A)) *one who draws* or *stretches*, ῥ. βιοῦ, ὀϊστῶν, *drawer* of the bow, of arrows, Od.21.173, 18.262.

2. *strap by which one hold a horse, rein*, Il.16.16.475 (pl.); σπεύδειν ἀπὸ ῥυτῆρος *with loose rein, at full gallop*, S.*OC*900; ἀπὸ ῥ. ἐλαύνειν τοὺς ἵππους D.H.4.85, cf. 11.33, D.S.19.26 (Phryn.*PS*p.41 B. expl. ἀπὸ ῥ. by ἄνευ χαλινοῦ): ῥυτῆρα χαλινόν Pancrat.*Oxy*.1085.4; χαλινὸν .. ἔχον ῥυτῆρας *PCair.Zen*.659.11 (iii B.C.).

b. *strap* to flog with, D.19.197, Aeschin.2.157, cf. S.*Aj*.241 (anap.), *Fr*.501.

ῥῡτήρ (B), ῆρος, ὁ, (ἐρύω (B)) *saviour, guard, defender*, σταθμῶν ῥ. Od.17.187, 223; δήμου ῥ. *A*.21.38 (Miletus, ii B.C.); ῥυτῆρες Διός Opp.*C*.3.13: fem. abs., Id.*H*.1.669; cf. ῥύτειρα. (Cf. ῥυστήρ I).

ῥυτιάζω, v. ῥυσιάζω.

ῥῠτῐδόφλοιος, ον, *with shrivelled rind*, σῦκον *AP*6.22 (Zon.).

ῥῠτῐδόω, *make wrinkled, shrivel up*, Arist.*Pr*.936[b]10:—Pass., *to be wrinkled*, ῥυτιδούμενοι [ὀφθαλμοί] Hp.*Epid*.6.1.13; δέρμα ἐρρυτιδωμένον Arist.*HA*578[a]9, cf. *GA*780[a]32; φύλλα Thphr.*HP*3.10.3; μῆλον Dsc.1.115; τὴν ὄψιν ἐρρυτιδωμένος Luc.*Luct*.16; of bandages, Sor.1.83.

ῥῠτῐδώδης, ες, *wrinkled-looking*, γαστέρες Hp.*Prorrh*.2.23, cf. Arist.*HA*604[a]28; τὰ ῥ. τῶν προσώπων Id.*Phgn*.808[a]8; φύλλον -έστερον Thphr.*HP*4.6.6.

ῥῠτῐδωμα, ατος, τό, *wrinkle*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.1052, 1066.

ῥῠτῐδωσις, εως, ἡ, *wrinkling, contraction*, e.g. of the eye, Gal.10.171 (pl.), Ruf.*Fr*.78.

ῥύτιον, v. ῥύσιον.

II. v. ῥῠτός.

ῥῠτίς, ίδος, ἡ, Aeol. **βρῠτίς** (q.v.), *pucker, wrinkle*, Ar.*Pl*.1051, Pl.*Smp*.190e, 191a.

ῥύτις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, = ῥύσις, in a play on words, Ps.-Democr.ap.Zos.Alch.p.119 B.

ῥύτισμα [ῠ], ατος, τό, *dran* or *patch*, Men.1059 (pl.).

ῥῡτόν, τό, = πήγανον, Cratin.270; cf. ῥυτή.

ῥῠτόν, τό, v. ῥῠτός II.

ῥῡτός (A), ή, όν, *quarried*, ῥυτοῖσιν λάεσσι Od.6.267, 14.10. (Cf. Lat. *rūta caesa*.)

ῥῡτός (B), ή, όν, (ἐρύω (A)) *dragged, hauled*, σανίδες Ph.*Bel*.95.48 (s.v.l.).

2. Subst. neut. pl. ῥῡτά, τά, *reins* (cf. ῥυτήρ (A) 2 a), ῥυτὰ χαλαίνειν Hes.*Sc*.308.

ῥῠτός, ή, όν, (ῥέω), *flowing, fluid, liquid*, ῥυτᾶς ἐξ ἁλός A.*Ag*.1408 (lyr.); ῥ. πόροι (v. πόρος I. 3) Id.*Eu*.452; ῥυτῶν ὑδάτων λουτρά S.*OC*1598; παγά E.*Hipp*.123 (lyr.); ὑγρὸν ῥ., opp. πακτόν, Ti.Locr.99c; [ὕδατα] ῥ. distd. fr. στάσιμα, Arist.*Mete*.353[b]19, cf. Thphr.*CP*2.6.3; distd. fr. φρεατιαῖα, Plu.2.954c.

II. ῥῠτόν, τό, *drinking-cup* or *horn*, running to a point, where was a small hole, through which the wine ran in a thin stream, S.*Fr*.772, D.21.158, *PPetr*.3p.113 (iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*442 *B* 27 (ii B.C.), Plb.14.11.2, Plu.*Alex*.67, prob. in Phld.*Rh*.2.54 S., where the ν of τόν may be the initial of the lost wd.; made in the form of an elephant, a trireme, the god Βησᾶς, Damox.1.2, Epin.2.1, Hedyl.ap.Ath.11.497d; *funnel* used as a filter, Ps.-Democr.ap.Zos.Alch.p.155 B.; v. κρουνίζω:—Dim. **ῥύτιον** [ῠ], τό, only in Lat. form *rhytium*, Mart.2.35.2.

ῥῠτοφῐᾰλιον, τό, *small* φιάλη *designed to facilitate pouring*, Ath. *Asklepieion* v 71 (iii B.C.).

ῥῦτρα· λυτήρια, σωτήρια, σῶστρα, Hsch.

ῥύτρος, εος, τό, a plant with prickles at the ends, *globe-thistle*, *Echinops viscousus*, Thphr.*HP*6.4.4.

ῥύτρυς· χύτας, Hsch.

ῥύτωρ (A) [ῡ], ορος, ὁ, (ἐρύω (A)) *one who draws*, χρυσέων ῥ. τόξων, of Apollo, Ar.*Th*.108 (lyr.); ῥ. τόξου the constellation *Sagittarius*, Arat.301.

ῥύτωρ (B) [ῡ], ορος, ὁ, (ἐρύω (B)) *saviour, deliverer, defender*, πόλεως A.*Th*.318 (lyr.); σωφροσύνης ῥ. καὶ βιότου *IG*3.1171.6; ῥ. βουκολίων *AP*6.37; ῥ. χαίτας κεκρύφαλος ib. 207 (Arch.): c. gen. objecti, *one who saves* or *delivers from*, λιμοῦ καὶ θανάτου ib. 9.351 (Leon.Alex.).

III. ῥύτορας· τοὺς θαλλοὺς τοὺς καθαρτηρίους, Hsch.

ῥῠφάνω, ῥῠφέω, ῥύφημα, Ion. for ῥοφάνω, -έω, -ημα (qq.v.).

***ῥύφω**, in aor. inf. ῥύψαι· .. ῥοφῆσαι, and fut. ῥυψόμεθα· .. ῥοφησόμεθα, Hsch.

ῥυχάνησις, v. ῥυκάνησις.

ῥυχάχετος, v. ῥυάχετος.

ῥύψις, εως, ἡ, (ῥύπτω) *cleansing, purifying*, Pl.*Ti*.65e, Ti.Locr.100e.

ῥῠώδης, ες, (ῥέω) *running, flowing*; of persons, ῥ. τὰ οὖρα *incontinent* of urine, Hp.*Art*.48; σπέρμα πού καὶ ῥ. *flowing freely*, Pl.*Ti*.86c, cf. d; of fevers, *continuous* or *frequent*, Gal.19.552 (nisi ῥοώδης legend.).

ῥῶ, v. Ῥ ῥ.

ῥωβίδας, α, ὁ, at Sparta, *boy in the first year of public education*, i.e. seven years old, Λέξεις Ἡροδότου in Stein *Herodotus* ii p.465 (Berol.1871).

ῥωβικός, ή, όν, *unable to pronounce the letter* ῥῶ, ῥωβικώτερος D.L.2.108.

ῥωγᾰλέος, η, ον, (ῥώξ A) *broken, cleft*, χιτὼν χαλκῷ ῥ. Il.2.417; ῥ. πήρη *torn, ragged*, Od.17.198; ῥάκος .. ἠδὲ χιτῶνα, ῥωγαλέα 13.435.

ῥωγάς, άδος, fem. adj. = foreg., *ragged*, πήρη Babr.86; ῥ. πέτραι *cloven* rocks, *clefts in* the rocks, Theoc.24.95, cf. A.R.4.1448, Nic.*Th*.389; κάπετος ῥ. Posidipp.ap.Ath.8.414e.

II. as subst., ἡ, *cloven rock*, Nonn.*D*.3.56, 10.175 (cod.).

ῥωγή, ἡ, in pl. ῥωγαί· ῥήξεις, Hsch.

ῥωγμᾰτίας, ου, Ion. **-ίης,** ὁ, = ῥηγματίας, Hp.ap.Gal.19.136.

ῥωγμή, ἡ, = ῥωγή, *fracture*, Hp.*VC*3; ῥ. ξύλου *cleft*, Arist.*HA*614[b]15, cf. 556[a]5.

ῥωγμοειδής, ές, *like a fracture*, ῥαφαί Hp.*VC*12.

ῥωγμός, v. ῥωχμός (B).

ῥώδιγγες· πληγαὶ ὕφαιμοι διακεκομμέναι, οἱ δὲ μώλωπες, Hsch. (also **ῥώτιγγες** Id.).

ῥῳδιόν· τὸν ἐρῳδιόν, Id., cf. Hippon63.

ῥώθων, ωνος, ὁ, *nose*, Heraclid.Tar.ap.Gal.12.692, *Hippiatr*.21: mostly in pl., *nostrils*, Nic.*Th*.213, Al.117, D.H.*Comp*.14, 22, Str.7.4.8, Poll.2.72, Horap.2.68:—**ῥώθυνες**· μυκτῆρες, Hsch. (Aeol.?).

ῥωθῶς· σφόδρα Theognost.*Can*.68 A.

ῥώκομαι· ὀργίζομαι, λυποῦμαι, Λάκωνες, Hsch.:—**ῥώκωσα** (ῥωκῶσα cod.)· πρίουσα τοὺς ἀδόντας, Id. (Cf. ῥώχω.)

ῥῶμα· ῥώμην, ἰσχύν, ὅρμημα, ὡς γνῶμα γνώμην, Hsch.

Ῥωμᾰΐα, v.s. v. Ρωμαῖος.

Ῥωμᾰΐξω, *speak Latin*, App.*Hann*.41, Philostr.*VA*5.36.

2. *hold with Rome, be of the Roman party*, App.*Pun*.68, *Mac*.7, al.

Ῥωμᾰϊκόν, τό, some article of clothing, *PRyl*.627.18 (iv A.D.).

Ῥωμᾰϊκός, ή, όν, *Roman*, Plb.30.18.3, al. ἀρυσᾶς .. -οῖς γράμμασιν ἐπιγεγραμμένος *Inscr.Délos*442 *B* 139 (ii B.C.); δακτυλίδιον *BCH*29.537 (Delos, ii B.C.): Sup. -κώτατος *AP*9.502 (Pall.). Adv. -κῶς *in Latin*, ibid.; *in Roman fashion*, Ptol.Euerg.7 J., Plu.*Aem*.13: Comp.,J.*BJ*2.20.7.

2. *Roman* (i.e. civil opp. ecclesiastical), Ῥ. ἐλευθερία Just.*Nov*.144.2.4.

Ῥωμᾰῖον, τό, *temple of Roma*, *Milet*7p.17 (i B.C.).

Ῥωμαῖος, α, ον, *a Roman*, Plb.10.36.3, etc. applied to Roman citizens in other parts of the Empire, *SEG*29.690 (Histria), etc.; τὰ Ῥωμαῖα (*SEG*33.1039 (Cyme, ii B.C.), 33.644 (Rhodes, i B.C.), etc.) *ludi Romani*, D.C.37.8.

Ῥωμαιότης, ητος, ἡ, *Roman citizenship*, *Notiz.Arch*.4.20 (Cyrene, i B.C.).

Ῥωμᾰΐς, ΐδος, ἡ, fem. of Ῥωμαῖος, παιδεία Dam.ap.Suid. s.v. Μαρκελλῖνος.

Ῥωμᾰϊστής, οῦ, ὁ, *actor of Latin comedies*, *IG*11(2).133.81 (Delos, ii B.C.) *SEG*31.1535 (Philae, ?i A.D.).

Ῥωμᾰϊστί, Adv. *in Latin*, App.*Mith*.2, Plu.2.318d, etc.

ῥωμᾰλεόομαι, Pass., *to be endued with strength*, Arist.*Phgn*.809[a]32.

ῥωμᾰλέος, α, ον, (ῥώμη) *strong of body*, ῥ. τῷ σώματι Pl.*Ax*.365a; ἡλικίᾳ Aen.Tact.1.8 (Sup.); κάμηλοι *PFlor*.278 ii 6, al. (iii A.D.); λατᾶ χεῦρα Plu.2.597e; ῥ. ὦμοι Arist.*Phgn*.809[b]27; -ώτατος ἐν τῷ λέγειν Plu.*CG*4.

2. of things, *strong*, ῥωμαλεώτεραι πέδαι Hdt.3.22; ῥίζαι Dsc.1.16 (Sup.); βίοτος *robust*, *virile*, *AP*7.413 (Antip.). Adv. -έως Gal.6.139, Them.*Or*.21.249c.

b. *strengthening*, of food, Diocl.*fr*.133 (comp.).

ῥωμᾰλεότης, ητος, ἡ, *physical strength*, Rh.3.599.15.

Ῥωμανήσιος, ον, = Lat. *Romanensis*, archit., of kind of construction, *Cod.Just*.8.10.12.5 (sp. Ῥωμανίσιος).

ῥώμη, ἡ, (ῥώομαι) *bodily strength, might*, Xenoph.2.11, Hdt.1.31, 8.113; γυίων ῥ. A.*Pers*.913 (anap.); μεῖζον ἢ κατ᾽ ἐμὰν ῥώμαν S.*Tr*.1019 (lyr.); ἐπ᾽ ἀσθενοῦς ῥώμης ὀχούμεθ᾽ E.*Or*.69; ἀκμαζούσῃ τῇ ῥώμῃ τῶν χειρῶν χρώμενος Antipho 4.3.3, cf. Agatho27; εἴ τῳ .. προλίποι ἡ ῥ. καὶ τὸ θῶμα, i.e. his bodily *strength*, Th.7.75; ὁ μετὰ ῥώμης γιγνόμενος θάνατος in the *full strength* or *vigour* of life, Id.2.43; ὑγίειαν καὶ ῥ. Pl.*Phdr*.270b; τὴν ἰσχὺν δεινὰ καὶ τὴν ῥ. Id.*Smp*.190b; ῥ. καὶ τόλμη D.18.220; ῥώμης ἀκμή Eub.7.6: pl., πιστεύοντες ταῖς αὑτῶν ῥ. Lys.24.16;ταῖς τῶν σωμάτων ῥ. X.*Cyr*.3.3.19.

2. of nations, armies, and the like, τὴν παροῦσαν νῦν ῥ. πόλεως Th.4.18.

3. of things, *strength, force, might*, δορός E.*Supp*.26; πνίγους Pl.*Lg*.633c; πνεύματ᾽ ἀνεμων οὐκ ἀεὶ ῥώμην ἔχει E.*HF*102; also ῥ. ψυχῆς X.*Cyr*.4.2.14; ἡδονῶν Pl.*Lg*.841a; τοῦ λέγειν ib. 711e; λόγου Id.*Phdr*.267a; ἡ τῶν λόγων ῥ. Cratin.Jun.7.3.

4. οὐ μιᾷ ῥώμῃ not single-handed, S.*OT*123: *a force*, i.e. *army*, X.*An*.3.3.14, *HG*7.4.16.

5. *confidence*, τοῖς Λακεδαιμονίοις ἐγεγένητό τις ῥ., διότι τοὺς Ἀθηναίους ἐνόμιζον διπλοῦν τὸν πόλεμον ἔχοντας .. εὐκαθαιρετωτέρους ἔσεσθαι Th.7.18, cf. 42, 4.29.

Ῥώμη, ἡ, *Roma, Rome*, first mentioned in Gr. literature by Arist.*Fr*.610; deified in Inscrr., θεὰ Ῥώμη *IG*3.63, *CIG*2696 (Mylasa), *SIG*893 (Olympia, iii A.D.), etc.

2. ἡ νέα Ῥ. i.e. Constantinople, Just.*Nov*.70.1; Βυζαντιὰς Ῥ. *APl*.56.1; ἑκατέρα Ῥ. Just.*Nov*.81.1.

ῥώμσιν (acc. sg.), v. ῥώψ (B).

ῥώνιζις, v. ῥώψ (B).

ῥώνιος· ἄξιος, πλούσιος, Hsch. (fort. ϝώνιος).

ῥώννῡμι, Hp.*Alim*.2; **ῥωννύω,** Ti.Locr.103e, Gal.6.581: fut. ῥώσω (ἐπιρ-) Plu.2.9e: aor. ἔρρωσα Arat.335, Plu.*Pomp*.76, (ἐπ-) Hdt.8.14, Th.4.36:—Pass., ῥώννῠμαι Plu.*Rom*.25, *Cor*.24, etc.: fut. ῥωσθήσομαι Apollod.1.6.3, (ἐπιρ-) Luc.*Somn*.18: aor. ἐρρώσθην Th.4.72, Pl.*Phdr*.238c, (ἐπ-) S.*OC*661: pf. ἔρρωμαι (v. infr.):—*strengthen*, τροφὴ ῥώννυσι Hp. l.c.; ῥ. τὰν ψυχὰν ποτ᾽ (= πρὸς) ἀλκάν Ti.Locr.103b; ὁρμάν ib. e; τὰς πόλεις Plu.*Per*.19: but

II. mostly in pf. Pass. (with pres. sense) ἔρρωμαι, and plpf. ἐρρώμην (as impf.):—*have strength* or *might*, γέροντές ἐσμεν κοὐδαμῶς ἐρρώμεθα E.*Heracl*.636; ἐρρῶσθαι τὴν ψυχήν X.*HG*3.4.29; so ἐρρώσθη χρήμασιν Plu.*Publ*.23.

2. *to be eager, enthusiastic*, glossed by προθυμεῖσθαι, Cratin.411; ἔρρωντο ἐς τὸν πόλεμον Th.2.8, cf. 8.78, 4.72: c. inf., *to be eager* to do, ἔρρωτο πᾶς ξυνεπιλαμβάνειν Id.2.8, cf. Lys.13.31, Pl.*Smp*.176b.

3. *to be in good health*, Th.7.15: freq. in imper. ἔρρωσο, *farewell*, the usual way of ending a letter, as in X.*Cyr*.4.5.33, and at the close of Pl.*Ep*.1, 2, and 10; ἔρρωσο πολλά Men.*Georg*.84; ἔρρωσθε Id.*Pk*.50; also φράζειν τινὶ ἐρρῶσθαι Pl.*Phd*.61b, D.18.152, 19.248, τῇ θυσίᾳ Men.*Dysc*.264, 520; εἰ ἔρρωσαι .. καῶς ἂν ἔχοι, ἐρρώμεθα δὲ καὶ αὐτοί *PPetr*.2p.27 (iii B.C.); εἰ ἔρρωσθε εὖ ἂν ἔχοι *IG*7.413 (Oropus, Senatus consultum, i B.C.), cf. *SIG*768 (Epist. Aug.).

4. freq. in part. ἐρρωμένος (q.v.).

ῥώξ (A), ῥωγός, ἡ, (ῥήγνυμι) *breach*: in Od.22.143, ἀνὰ ῥῶγας μεγάροιο, the sense is dub.; it seems to mean *narrow entrances* or *passages leading to* the hall.

ῥώξ (B), ῥωγός, ἡ (ὁ in LXXIs.65.8), = ῥάξ I, Archil.191; τοῦ ἀμπελῶνος LXXLe.19.10, cf. Ph.2.390 (v.l.); ἐλαίας LXXIs.17.6.

2. = ῥάξ 4, in pl., Ruf.ap.Orib.25.1.32.

3. = ῥάξ 3, Nic.*Th*.716.

ῥώομαι, Ep. Verb, of which Hom. uses 3 pl. impf. ἐρρώοντο, Ep. ῥώοντο, and 3 pl. aor. ἐρρώσαντο (v. infr.); aor. subj. ῥώσονται or -ωνται Call.*Del*.175: Nic. has also ῥώετο, *Th*.351; later in pres., Orph.*L*.707 (prob.), D.P.518 codd.:—*move with speed* or *violence, rush on*, esp. of warriors, Il.11.50, 16.166, cf. Hes.*Sc*.230; τεύχεσιν ἐρρ. πυρὴν πέρι *ran* round it, Od.24.69; Νυμφάων, αἵ τ᾽ ἀμφ᾽ Ἀχελώϊον ἐρρώσαντο *dance*, Il.24.616 (cf. ἐπιρρώομαι I. 2): c. acc. cogn., χορὸν ἐρρώσαντο *they ply* the dance, *h.Ven*.261; ὑπὸ ῥώοντο ἄνακτι *they moved* supporting their lord, Il.18.417; κνῆμαι ῥώοντο, γούνατα ἐρρώσαντο, ib. 411, Od.23.3; also of horses' meanes, ἐρρώοντο μετὰ πνοιῇς ἀνέμοιο *waved streaming* in the wind, Il.23.367.

ῥῷον, τό, = Τρώων οἶνος, Theognost.*Can*.148 (who derives it from ῥώω).

ῥώπαες, wd. glossed by ἀλσῶδες, Arc.143 (perh. for ῥωπᾶεν, v. ῥωπήεις).

ῥωπάκιον, τό, Dim. of sq., Suid.

ῥωπάς, άδος, ἡ, = ῥώψ (A), Opp.*C*.4.393; so **ῥῶπαξ,** ἄκος, ὁ, Suid.

ῥωπεῖον, τό, v. ῥωπήϊον.

ῥωπεύω, *cut down underwood*, ῥωπεύειν· ξυλεύεσθαι Suid. (Leon., but ῥωπεῖον prob.).

II. (ῥῶπος) = ῥωποπωλέω, Hsch.

ῥωπήεις, εσσα, εν, *grown with underwood*, ἄγκος Q.S.7.715.

ῥωπήϊον, τό, Ep. word (Att. from ῥωπεῖον dub., v. ῥωπεύω I), only used in pl., *bushes, brushwood, underwood*, ῥωπήϊα πυκνά Il.13.199, 23.122, etc.; κατά τε ῥωπήϊα δύω 21.559.

ῥωπίζω, (ῥῶπος) perh. *deal in petty wares*, but variously glossed, Ion Trag.31.

ῥωπικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for petty wares, trumpery*, Plu.*Lyc*.9; δῶρον *AP*6.355 (Leon.); of persons, Plb.23.5.5; ῥωπικὰ γράψασθαι paint *poorly, coarsely*, *AP* l.c. [ἡ φύσις] οὐδὲν ἔχουσα ῥ. Erasistr.ap.Plu.2.495c: τὸ ῥ. *tawdry ornaments* in writing, *claptrap*, Longin.3.4.

ῥωπίον, τό, (ῥώψ A) = ῥωπεῖον, *bush, twig, bough*, D.C.63.28.

ῥωπογρᾰφία, ἡ, '*artificial prettiness*' of scenery, Cic.*Att*.15.16b.

ῥωπογράφος [γρᾰ], ον, (ῥώψ A) *painter of forest scenery*, *EM*705.55, perh. to be read in Donat.ad Ter.*Eun*.253; cf. ῥυπαρογράφος.

ῥωποπερπερήθρα, ἡ, (πέρπερος) *empty braggart talk*, *Com.Adesp*.294 (restored *Fr*. Plu.*Dem*.9).

ῥωποπωλέω, *deal in small wares* or *frippery*, Hsch. s.v. ῥωπεύειν.

ῥωποπώλης, ου, ὁ, *dealer in petty wares, huckster*, LXXNe.3.31 (written **ῥοβο-,** v.l. **ῥοπο-**), Gal.12.252, al., prob. in *Jahresh*.23 *Beibl*.172 (Thrace); written **ῥοπο-,** cf. LXX3Ki.10.15 (v.l. for ἐμπόρων in A.), Maiuri *Nuova Silloge*634 (Cos).

ῥωποπώλιον· *rimentarium* (fort. *pimentarium*, cf. ῥῶπος 2 and πιμεντάριος), *Gloss*.

ῥῶπος, ὁ, *petty wares*, ὅστις ῥῶπον ἐξάγει χθονός A.*Fr*.263; ὁ ῥ. ὃν σὺ περιφέρεις Diph.55; ἄπρατον εἶναι τὸν ῥ. D.34.9; ἔλαιον καὶ ἄλλον ναυτικὸν ῥ. Arist.*Mir*.844[a]19; ὑαλᾶ σκεύη καὶ ἄλλος ῥ. τοιοῦτος Str.4.5.3, cf. 8.6.16.

2. = μεῖγμα χρώματος, Sch.Porph.*Abst*.4.3.

ῥωρός, ά, όν, (ῥώννυμι) *strong, mighty*, Hsch.; cf. ῥάρος.

ῥως, perh. = ῥῶσις, *strength*, poet. in *Pap.Lugd.Bat*. XXV 1.6.

ῥῶσις, εως, ἡ, (ῥώννυμι) *strengthening, strength*, ῥ. καὶ θρέψις σωμάτων S.E.*M*.11.97; ῥῶσιν εὔξασθαί τινι *OGI*206 (Nubia, ii or iii A.D.); κοινὴν ἅπασι πορίζεται ῥῶσιν Chor. in Lib.4p.524 R.

2. *encouragement*, τοῦ Ἕκτορος Sch.Il.*Oxy*.1087 i 13.

3. *violence*, τοῦ πάθους Porph.*Abst*.1.38; *preponderance*, τοῦ χείρονος ἤθους Plot.3.4.3.

ῥωσιτάριον, τό, wd. in list of dyestuffs, perh. = ῥωστήριον, *POxy*.1922.4 (v A.D.).

ῥωσκομένως, adv. fr. part., perh. of Ion. *ῥώσκομαι (related to ῥώομαι or ῥώννυμι), *with violent motion*, Hp.*Cord*.1 (nisi leg. θρωσκομένως).

ῥῶσταξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, *stand for putting anything on*, Tz.*H*.11.612.

ῥωστέον, *one msut strengthen*, Archig.ap.Gal.13.167.16.

ῥωστήρ· σφῦρα, Hsch. (cf. ῥαιστήρ).

ῥωστήριον, τό, glossed by παρορμητικόν, Hsch.; cf. Phot.

ῥωστικός, ή, όν, *strengthening*, Dsc.5.6.10, Gal.6.604 (interpol.), Philagr.ap.Orib.5.17.6.

II. *strong*, Gal.17(1).43.

ῥῶστρον· ἔμβολον, Hsch. (i.e. Lat. *rostrum*).

ῥωτᾰκίζω, *make overmuch* or *wrong use of* the letter ῥ, Suid.

ῥώτιγγες, v. ῥώδιγγες.

ῥωχμή, ἡ, = sq. (A), in pl., *wrinkles*, Marc.Sid.79.

ῥωχμός (A), ὁ, (ῥώξ A) *cleft*, ῥ. ἔην γαίης *a runnel* or *gutter* scooped out by heavy rains, Il.23.420, cf. A.R.4.1545, Bion*Fr*.1, Opp.*C*.3.323; τῆς πέτρας Plu.*Crass*.4; οἱ ἀπὸ τῶν σεισμῶν ῥ. Str.8.5.7.

ῥωχμός (B), ὁ, *wheezing*, Aret.*SD*1.11 (written **ῥωγμός**), Aët.6.3 (written **ῥοχμός**); gloss on ῥέγχος, Erot.; written **ῥογμός** in Cael.Aur.*CP*2.27; **ῥογχός,** ib. 10.

ῥωχω, *wheeze*, Sor.1.123; but **ῥώχειν,** = βρύχειν τοῖς ὀδοῦσι, Hsch.

ῥώψ (A), ἡ, gen. ῥωπός, *shrub, bush*, sg. only in Hsch., who has ῥώψ· βοτάνη ἁπαλή: elsewh. only in pl., *underwood, brushwood*, Od.10.166, 14.49, 16.47; ῥῶπες εἰς σκέπην Lib.*Or*.11.254; ἱμαντώδη φυτά, acc. to Eust.1750.2.

ῥώψ (B), πλοῖον παπύρινον, ὃ καλεῖται Αἰγυπτιστὶ ῥώψ *UPZ*81 ii 7 (ii B.C.); ἐὰν δὲ μὴ ἔχητε πλοῖον, συνεμβήσητε ἅμα ἡμῖν εἰς ῥώμσιν *PPar*. in *Glotta*2.150; corrupted to ῥώνιξις· ποταμίας νεὼς εἶδος, in Hsch. [ῥώψ from *ῥωμς; Egyptian *rms*.]

ῥώω, v. ῥῶον.

Σ

Σ, σ, σίγμα or **σῖγμα** (both accents are found in codd.), τό, twenty-first letter of the Etruscan abecedaria, *IG*14.2420, and prob. of the oldest Gr. alphabets (corresponding to the twenty-first Hebrew letter *shin* ,ש, Phoenician W, *Syria* 6.103), but eighteenth of the Ion. alphabet: as numeral σʹ = 200, but ͵σ = 200,000: a semi-vowel, Arist.*Po*.1456^{b}28, cf. Pl.*Tht*.203b.

A. the oldest forms expressing this sound were Μ (which is however the old eighteenth letter, q.v.), also Ƹ and Ƨ; compared to a twisted curl, E.*Fr*.382.7, Theodect.6; to a Scythina bow, Agatho4; after this, but yet early, it took the shape of a semicircle Ϲ, whence Aeschrio (*Fr*.1) calls the new moon τὸ καλὸν οὐρανοῦ νέον σῖγμα: hence the orchestra is called τὸ τοῦ θεάτρου σῖγμα, Phot., *AB*286: and Lat. writers used *sigma* of a *semicircular couch*, Mart.10.48.6, etc.; cf. σιγμοειδής. The rare form Э is used in the numbering of building-stones in *Berl.Sitzb*.1888.1234, 1242 (Pergam.). From final ς must be distinguished the character ϛ = 6, v. F ϝ (sixth letter).

B. the name **σίγμα** (**σῖγμα**) was usu. indeclinable, τοῦ σῖγμα Pl. l.c., *Cra*.402e, 427a, Ath.10.455c, Lyd.*Mens*.1.21 (v.l. σίγματος); τῷ σῖγμα Gal.*UP*2.14, al.; τῶν σῖγμα Pl.Com.30; τὰ σίγμα τὰ ἐπὶ τῶν ἀσπίδων X.*HG*4.4.10, cf. Hellad.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.532 B.; later declined, τοῦ σίγματος Eust.1389.15; σίγμασιν Id.989.7.

2. we also hear of another name **σάν** [ᾰ], τό, τὰ οὐνόματά σφι (sc. τοῖσι Πέρσῃσι) τελευτῶσι πάντα ἐς τὠυτὸ γράμμα, τὸ Δωριέες μὲν σὰν καλέουσι, Ἴωνες δὲ σίγμα Hdt.1.139, cf. Pi.*Dith.Oxy*.1604 *Fr*.1 ii 3, Ath.11.467a; as name of the fourth and tenth letters in Θρασύμαχος, and of the sixth in Διονύσο(υ), Epigr.ap.Ath.10.454f, Achae.33.4; cf. the compd. σαμ-φόρας: σάν and σίγμα were evidently pronounced alike; it is conjectured that σάν is originally the name of the old eighteenth letter.

° **σ'**, by apostr. for σέ; also, though rarely, for σοί; v. σύ.

II. for σά, but in Hom. only in phrases τὰ σ' αὐτοῦ, τὰ σ' αὐτῆς, Od.14.185, Il.6.490, al.; so, in Trag. and later Poets, τὰ σ' S.*OT*329, 405, Ph.339, *El*.1499, E.*Supp*.456, τἀμὰ καὶ σ' Id.*El*.273.

σᾶ, fem. sg. and neut. pl. of σῶς.

σά μάν ; Doric (Megarian) for τί μήν*;* Ar.*Ach*.757, 784; Boeot. **τά** Pi.*O*.1.82. (From *τυα (*$q^{u}ya$), neut. pl. of τίς, cf. ἅ-σσα, ἅ-ττα, Lat. *quia*.)

σαάμον, τό, Lacon. for σήσαμον (q.v.).

° **Σᾰβαζιασταί**, οἱ, *worshippers of Sabazius*, *IG*2^{2}.1335.4 (ii B.C.), *SEG*33.639 (Rhodes, *c*.100 B.C.).

° **Σᾰβάζιος**, ὁ, (Σαβός) a Phrygian deity, whose mysteries resembled the τελεταί of Dionysus, Thphr.*Char*.27.8 (but Σαβάδιον [acc.] ib. 16.4, cf. Dessau*Inscr.Lat.Sel*.2189), Nymphis11; hence afterwards taken as a name of Dionysus himself, Ar.*V*.9, *Av*.875, χὠ τυμπανισμὸς χοἰ πυκνοὶ Σαβάζιοι *cries of* "*Sabazios*!" *Lys*.388; θεῷ Σαβαζίῳ Παγισαρανῷ *TAM*4(1).79 (Bithynia), cf. *IG*12(5).27 (Sicinus); Δὶ Σαβαζίῳ *BMus.Inscr*.1100 (Italy, iii A.D.); Διὶ Σεβαζίῳ (sic) *Supp.Epigr*.1.302 (Thrace): also **Σαόαζος** *AJA*3(1887).363 (Phrygia); τοῦ Διὸς **Σαουάζου** *IGRom*.4.889 (ibid.); **Σαβάδιος,** *Gloss*., Διὶ Σαουαζίῳ *INikaia* (A.D. 122/3).

II. Adj. Σᾰβάζιος, α, ον, *Bacchic*, θύσθλα cj. in Opp.*C*.1.26; τὰ Σαβάζια Str.10.3.18.

Σᾰβάζω, = εὐάζω, Nymphis 11; written **σαββάζειν** in Sch.Patm.D. in *BCH*1.145.

σᾰβάζω, *shake violently, scatter*, in aor. part. σαβάξας, Hsch., Phot.

° **Σᾰβᾰθικός**, app. = Σαβάζιος, *GVAK*8 (Bithynia, i B.C./i A.D.).

° **σάβαθον**, v. σάμβαθον.

σᾰβαῖ, a Bacchanalian cry, like εὐαί, εὐοῖ, Eup.84.

σᾰβᾰκάθιον [κᾰ], τό, = σάβανον, Hsch. s.v. κεκρύφαλος, *POxy*.2002^{v}.4 (vi A.D.); [σα]βακάτια (pl.) prob. in *PCornell*29.2 (prob. ii A.D.): also **σαββακάθιον,** Phot. s.v. κεκρύφαλον, σᾰβάκᾰνον, Hsch. s.v. κρύφαλον.

° **σᾰβᾰκός**, ή, όν, *disabled, debilitated*, Hp.*Morb*.1.31, σαβακῶν σαλμακίδων *AP*7.222 (Phld.), Hsch.

° **Σᾰβάκτης**, ου, ὁ, (σαβάζω) *Shatterer*, one of a number of demons supposed to be active in a pottery, Hom.*Epigr*.14.9: fem. pl. **σαβακτίδες**· ὀστράκινα ζῴδια, Hsch.

σᾰβάνιον [βᾰ], τό, Dim. of sq., *POxy*.1729.7 (iv A.D.), *PGen*.80 (prob. iv A.D.), *Gloss*.

° **σᾰβάνον**, τό, *linen cloth* or *towel*, *Edict.Diocl*.28.57, al. *Hippiatr*.97, al., *Sammelb*.7033.40 (pl., v A.D.), *PKlein Form*.83 (vi A.D.), Alex.Trall.*Febr*.4, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.6.64; cf. σαβακάθιον.

σᾰβᾰνοφᾰκιάριον, τό, *face-cloth*, *POxy*.921.11 (iii A.D.).

σαβαρίχις, ἡ, *pudenda muliebria*, Telecl.64; also **σαβαρίχη,** Hsch., Phot., or **σαμαρίχη,** Theognost.*Can*.118; **σάραβος,** Phot.

Σᾰβασμός, ὁ, (Σαβάζω) *feast of Sabazius* or *Dionysus*, Nymphis11.

Σαβάτ, ὁ, v. Σάββατον 3.

° **σαβαύτια**, τά, an unknown agricultural product, dub. in *PRyl*.172.25 (iii A.D.), *PMich*.inv.419.6 (*ZPE*31.176, iii/iv A.D.).

Σαββᾰτεῖον, τό, *a house in which the Sabbath service was held*, perhaps a *synagogue*, Decr.ap.J.*AJ*16.6.2.

Σαββᾰτίζω, fut. -ιῶ LXX1Es.1.58:—*keep Sabbath*, ib. Ex.16.30, al.; ἡ γῆ σ. τὰ σάββατα αὐτῆς *keeps Sabbath by resting untilled*, ib. 2Ch.36.21.

Σαββᾰτικός, ή, όν, *Sabbatical*, J.*AJ*14.10.6, *BJ*7.5.1; σ. ἡμέρα Vett.Val.26.12; Σ. πόθος love *for a Jew*, *AP*5.159 (Mel.).

Σαββᾰτισμός, ὁ, *a keeping of days of rest*, Ep.Hebr.4.9, cf. Plu.2.166a (codd., βαπτισμούς Bentley).

Σαββᾰτιστής, οῦ, ὁ, member of a religious sect of *sabbath-keepers*, *OGI*573 (Cilicia, i B.C./i A.D.).

Σαββᾰτον, τό, the Hebrew *Sabbath*, i.e. *Rest* (δηλοῖ δὲ ἀνάπαυσιν .. τὸ ὄνομα J.*AJ*1.1.1), LXXEx.16.23, al., Ev.Marc.6.2, al.: freq. in pl. of the single day, *PCair.Zen*.762.6 (iii B.C.), LXX4Ki.4.23; ὀψὲ σαββάτων Ev.Matt.28.1; ἡ ἡμέρα τῶν σ. LXXNu.15.32, Ev.Luc.4.16, al. (but ἡ ἡμ. τοῦ σ. ib. 13.14): heterocl. dat. pl. σάββασι(ν) LXX1Ma.2.38, J.*BJ*1.7.3, al., Ev.Marc.2.23, al., freq. with v.l. σαββάτοις; but σάββασι is certain in *AP*5.159 (Mel.).

2. *period of seven days, week*, εἰς μίαν σαββάτων toward the first day *of the week*, Ev.Matt.28.1; κατὰ μίαν σαββάτου 1Ep.Cor.16.2; πρώτῃ σαββάτου Ev.Marc.16.9; τῇ μιᾷ τῶν σ. ib.2, Ev.Jo.20.1; δὶς τοῦ σ. Ev.Luc.18.12.

3. Σαβάτ, the 11th month of the Hebr. year, nearly = February, LXX1Ma.16.14.

σαββάτωσις, εως, and **σαββώ,** οῦς, ἡ, a *disease of the groin* in Egypt, Apion ap.J.*Ap*.2.2.

σάβειρος· σάβειρος, σάβειος, κόραξ, Hsch.

σαβῆρον· τὸ δακτύλιον, Id.

σάβηττοι· κώνωπες, Id.

Σαβίνα (or **Σαβῖνα,** Hdn.Gr.1.258 [as woman's name]), ἡ, = βράθυ, *Hippiatr*.22; ἔρβα Σ. Ps.-Dsc.1.76. (In both places given as Latin.)

Σαβῖνον ἔλαιον, oil *from over-ripe olives*, opp. ὠμοτριβές, Gal.11.872, Aët.1.99, Alex.Trall.1.12; *old oil*, Paul.Aeg.7.3.

σᾰβοῖ, *cry of the* Σάβοι *at the feast of Sabazius*, εὐοῖ σαβοῖ D.18.260, Str.10.3.18, cf. Men.1060.

° **Σάβος** or **Σαβός**, = Σαβάζιος, Orph.*H*.49.2, Phot.; σάβος· βακχεία, Hsch.:—hence Σάβοι, οἱ, *persons dedicated to the service of Sabazius, Bacchanals*, Plu.2.671f; Phrygian word, acc. to St.Byz. s.v. Σάβοι.

2. place dedicated to the service of Sabazios, Sch.Ar.*Av*.874, Harp. s.v. Σάβοι.

° **σᾰβουρᾶτος**, ον, Lat. *saburratus, filled with ballast*, σκάφος *PMerton*46.10 (vi A.D.).

° **σάβουρος**, ον, perh. *in ballast, empty*, of a ship, *AB*401, cf. Lat. *saburra, ballast*.

° **σάβυττος**, ὁ, *a fashion of cutting hair*, ἐξυρημένος σαβύττους Eup.313 K.-A., Hsch.; **σαβύττης,** Phot.

II. *pudenda muliebria*, Id.; **σάβυττα,** ἡ, *Com.Adesp*.1134.

° **σαγάλινος**, η, ον, *of teak*, ξύλων σ. cod. *Peripl.M.Rubr*.36.

° **σάγανα·** σκεπάσματα, περιβόλαια, Hsch. (cf. ἄγανα and σαγήνη), *PPrag*.I90.10 (vi/vii A.D.).

σαγανάριος, ὁ, perh. an error for σαργανάριος, *basket-weaver*, *MAMA*3.46 (Cilicia).

σᾰγάπηνον, τό, a plant, prob. *Ferula persica*, Gal.12.117; also its *gum*, Dsc.3.80, 81; and as Adj., ὀπὸς σαγαπηνός Gal. l.c., 13.567:—hence **σαγᾰπηνίζω,** *smell* or *taste like it*, Id.14.55.

σάγᾰρις, εως Ion. ιος, ἡ; pl. σαγάρεις Ion. -ῑς:—a weapon used by the Scythian tribes, Hdt.1.215, 4.5; ἀξίνας σαγάρις εἶχον Id.7.64; by the Amazons, Aristarch. in *PAmh*.2.12 ii 10; by the Persians, Amazons, Mossynoeci, etc., X.*An*.4.4.16, 5.4.13:—acc. to Hsch. single-edged, and joined by X. with κοπίς and μάχαιρα, Cyr.1.2.9, 2.1.9, 4.2.22; double-edged acc. to *AP*6.94 (Phil.).

σαγγάδης or **σαγγάνδης,** ου, ὁ, Persian word for *messenger*, Gramm. post Phot. (ed. Pors.) s.v. Ὀροσάγγης.

σάγγαθον, τό, or **σάγγαθος,** ὁ or ἡ, name of some commodity, *Ostr.Bodl*. iii 262 (i A.D.).

° **σαγγαικόν** (or ?**-αϊκόν**), τό, app. some ritual garment, σ. βεβαμμένον κόκκινον ἐν κιβωταρίῳ *Inscr.Délos*1416 *A* 58, 1417 *B* i 60, 1452 *A* 40, (perh. shoe, cf. σαγγάριος, τζάγγη).

σαγγάριος, ὁ, *maker of* τζάγγαι (a kind of shoe), Hsch. s.v. σκυτεύς; cf. τσαγγάριος.

σάγγαρον, τό, a kind of *boat* or *canoe*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.60.

σάγδας or **σαγδᾶς,** ὁ, v. ψάγδας.

σαγείρετον· μετακλέπτην, Hsch.

° **σαγεσφ[όρος**, ὁ, prob. *mule* in *Sammelb*.5224.62 (Fayum), cf. σαγηφόρος.

σαγή, ἡ, a man's *pack, baggage*, αὐτόφορτος οἰκείᾳ σαγῇ, i.e. carrying his own baggage, etc., A.*Ch*.675; *scrip, wallet, knapsack*, Ion Trag.7: then, generally, *harness, furniture, equipment*, παντελῆ σαγὴν ἔχων A.*Ch*.560, cf. E.*Rh*.207; τοξήρης σ. Id.*HF*188; esp. *armour, harness*, S.*Fr*.1092 (prob.), cf. Ar.*Fr*.848, Men.1061, LXX2Ma.3.25; also in pl., φεράσπιδες σαγαί A.*Pers*.240 (troch.), cf. Th.125 (lyr.), 391.

II. later, = σάγμα II, *pack-saddle*, *PGoodsp.Cair*.30 xxxviii 16 (ii A.D.), Babr.7.12, Poll.1.185, 10.54; καμήλου J.*AJ*1.19.10; also the *padding* of a saddle, Str.15.1.20. (From σάττω: hence πανσαγία or πασσαγία.—On the accent, v. Hdn.Gr.1.309.)

σᾰγηναῖος, α, ον, *of a* σαγήνη, *AP*6.23, 192 (Arch.).

σᾰγηνεία, ἡ, *hunting and taking with the* σαγήνη, Plu.2.730b, Him.*Or*.2.19.

σᾰγηνεύς, έως, ὁ, = sq., D.S.9.3, *AP*7.276 (Hegesipp.), 295 (Leon.), Plu.*Pomp*.73; gen. sg. written σαγινέος *MAMA*3.411 (Corycus).

σᾰγηνευτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *one who fishes with the* σαγήνη: hence, of a comb, πλατὺς τριχῶν σ. *AP*6.211 (Leon.).

σᾰγηνευτής, οῦ, ὁ, = foreg., Plu.2.966f, *AP*9.370 (Tib.Ill.).

σᾰγηνεύω, *surround and take fish with a drag-net* (σαγήνη), Lib.*Or*.11.258: metaph., *sweep* the whole population off the face of a country by forming a line and marching over it, a Persian practice, σ. ἀνθρώπους Hdt.6.31, Str.10.1.10, cf. D.L.3.33 (Pass.); ὥσπερ ἐν δικτύοις σεσαγηνευμένοι Hdn.4.9.6; σ. Σάμον *sweep* it *clear* of men, Hdt.3.149; so [ὡς] συνάψαντες .. τὰς χεῖρας σαγηνεύσαιεν πᾶσαν τὴν Ἐρετρικὴν οἱ στρατιῶται τοῦ Δάτιδος Pl.*Lg*.698d, cf. App.*Mith*.67, Philostr.*VA*1.23.

2. generally, *catch as in a net*, [σοφισταὶ] σ. τὼς νέως Lysis ap.Iamb.*VP*17.76, cf. Luc.*Tim*.25; σαγηνευθεὶς ὑπ᾽ ἔρωτι *AP*11.52, cf. Hld.1.9; of Ares and Aphrodite, Luc.*Gall*.3, *DDeor*.15.3.

σᾰγηνη, Cypr. **ἀγάνα** (v. ἄγανα and cf. σάγανα), ἡ, *large drag-net* for taking fish, *seine*, Ital. *sagena*, LXXHb.1.15, al., Ev.Matt.13.47, Plu.2.169c, Luc.*Tim*.22, *Pisc*.51, etc.; σαγήνην βάλλειν Babr.4.1, 9.6; *hunting-net*, Id.43.8.

2. = ἐπίπλοος (C), Poll.2.169.

° **σᾰγηνιον**, τό, dim. of σαγήνη, *net*, *ICilicie*108 (v/vi A.D.).

σᾰγηνοβόλος, ὁ, *one who casts the* σαγήνη, *fisherman*, *AP*6.167 (Agath.), 10.10 (Arch. Jun.).

σᾰγηνοδετος, ον, *bound* or *attached to a net*, ἅμμα ib. 9.299 (Phil.).

σᾰγηφορέω, (σάγος) *wear a cloak*, Str.4.4.3.

° **σᾰγηφόρος**, ὁ, beast of burden, prob. *mule*, *AAWW*1948.322/3 (epigr., Panopolis, Rom.imp.); cf. σαγεσφ[όρος].

σαγινεύς, v. σαγηνεύς.

° **σαγίον** (not σάγιον, Sch.D.T.p.195 H.), τό, Dim. of σάγος, *PFlor*.76.32 (iii A.D.), *PSI*4.481.10 (v/vi A.D.), *saddle cloth* (for camel), *PMich*. XV717.1 (iii A.D.).

σᾰγίς, ίδος, ἡ, *wallet*, Hsch.

° **σαγιττάριος**, ὁ, Lat. *sagittarius*, *SEG*34.1598 (Egypt, A.D. 323), *SB*4223.8 (pl., iv A.D.), *BCH* suppl.8.63 (Maced., v/vi A.D.).

σαγλῶδες· πλαδαρὸν σῶμα, Id.

° **σάγμα**, ατος, τό, (σάττω) mostly in pl., *covering, clothing*, esp. like σάγος, *large cloak*, Ar.*V*.1142; *covering of a shield*, E.*Andr*.617, Ar.*Ach*.574.

II. later, like σαγή II, *pack-saddle*, *PRyl*.562.30 (250 B.C.), *Ostr.Bodl*.i 321 (ii B.C.), Str.15.1.20, *POxy*.326 (i A.D.); τὰ σ. τῶν ὑποζυγίων Plu.*Pomp*.41, cf. Arat.25; τῆς καμήλου LXXGe.31.34; cj. in A.*Pr*.463.

III. *pile*, ὅπλων Plu.*Cat.Ma*.20.

σαγμᾰτᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, *saddler*, *PFlor*.376.8 (iii A.D.).

° **σαγματικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for a pack-saddle*, βελόνη *Edict.Diocl*.16.10.

σαγμάτιον, τό, Dim. of σάγμα I, Arr.*Epict*.4.1.80.

σαγμᾰτογήνη, ἡ, *an Indian stuff*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.14, cf. 6 (pl.).

σαγμᾰτοποιός, ὁ, *saddler*, *Stud.Pal*.3.119 (vi A.D.), *Gloss*.

σαγμᾰτοράπτης, ου, ὁ, *saddler*, *POxy*.1883.3 (vi A.D.).

σαγμᾰτοράφος [ρᾰ], ὁ, = foreg., *PGoodsp.Cair*.30 xxxviii 19 (ii A.D.).

σαγολαίφεα, τά, *sails*, οἱ κοινότεροι ap.Eust.1890.9.

σάγος [ᾰ], ὁ, *coarse cloak, plaid*, used by the Gauls, Plb.2.28.7, 2.30.1, D.S.5.30; by the Spaniards, App.*Hisp*.42; *soldier's cloak*, Lat. *sagum*, Plu.2.201c; σ. Ἀρσινοϊτικοί *Peripl.M.Rubr*.8; σ. Γαλλικός, Ἄφρος, *Edict.Diocl*.19.60, 61; simply *cloak* or perh. *blanket*, *POxy*.1051.20 (iii A.D.); *horse-cloth*, *Hippiatr*.99 (so Lat. *sagum*, *Cod.Theod*.8.5.50, al.).

σάγουρον· γυργάθιον, Hsch.

σαγροῖς· κοπίς, ἢ πέλεκυς, Id.

σαγύριον· ἄρτου κλάσμα, Id.

Σαδδουκαῖοι, οἱ, *Sadducees*, name of a Jewish sect, Act.Ap.23.8, J.*AJ*13.5.9, etc.

° **σαθαρυγά**· ταραχή, Hsch., cf. σαιθάρυγξ.

σᾰθέριον, τό, prob. a kind of *beaver*, Arist.*HA*594[b]31 (v.l. σαθρίον).

σάθη [ᾰ], ἡ, *membrum virile*, Archil.97 (prob.), Ar.*Lys*.1119.

σάθραξ· φθείρ, Hsch.

σαθρός, ά, όν, *unsound*, σκυτέες τὰ σ. ὑγιέα ποιέουσι Hp.*Vict*.1.15; of diseased or unsound parts of the frame, τὰ σ. ὑπὸ τῶν ἰητρῶν ὑγιαίνονται ibid.; γάλλοι καὶ σ. *impotent*, *PGnom*.244 (ii A.D.).

2. of a vessel, *cracked*, opp. ὑγιής, εἴ πή τι σαθρὸν ἔχει, πᾶν περικρούωμεν Pl.*Phlb*.55c; εἴτε ὑγιὲς εἴτε σ. φθέγγεται Id.*Tht*.179d; ἀγγεῖα τετρημένα καὶ σ. Id.*Grg*.493e; πίθοι σαθροί prob. in *IG*1[2].326.7; [φωναὶ] σαθραὶ καὶ παρερρυηκυῖαι Arist.*Aud*.804[a]32: metaph., ἡ κολακεία σαθρὸν ὑπηχεῖ Plu.2.64e.

3. metaph., σ. κῦδος *unsound* fame, Pi.*N*.8.34; πρίν τι καὶ σαθρὸν μετεξετέροισι ἐγγενέσθαι before any *unsound thought* comes into their heads, i.e. before they prove traitors, Hdt.6.109; σ. λόγοι E.*Hec*.1190, Rh.639; τί τοῦτ' αἴνιγμα σημαίνεις σ.; Id.*Supp*.1064; τοῦτ' ἐς γυναῖκας δόλιόν ἐστι καὶ σαθρόν Id.*Ba*.487; σ. μετάβασις Pl.*Lg*.736e; σ. ἐστι .. πᾶν ὅ τι ἂν μὴ δικαίως ᾖ πεπραγμένον D.18.227; εὕροιμ' ἂν ὅπῃ σαθρός ἐστι Pl.*Euthphr*.5c; εὑρήσει τὰ σαθρὰ τῶν ἐκείνου πραγμάτων ὁ πόλεμος D.4.44; τὰ σ. τῆς τυραννίδος Plu.*Dio*23. Adv., σαθρῶς ἱδρυμένος built on *unsound* foundations, Arist.*EN*1100[b]7.

σαθρότης, ητος, ἡ, *unsoundness, weakness*, Plot.3.6.2, *Corp.Herm*.18.2, Eust.187.39.

σαθρόω, *make unsound* or *feeble*, LXXJd.10.8 (cod. A):—Pass., οἰκίας δύο μέρη ἐσαθρώθησαν *PLond*.5.1708.77 (vi A.D.), cf. *Gloss*.

σαθρωμα, ατος, τό, *that which is unsound, flaw*, Hsch. s.v. σαπρία.

σαθρωσις, εως, ἡ, *ruin*, διαρπαγὴ καὶ σ. *PLond*.5.1677.34 (vi A.D.).

° **σάθων**, ωνος, ὁ, from σάθη, like πόσθων from πόσθη, a coaxing word of nurses to a boy-baby, Telecl.65, title of work by Antisthenes against Plato, whom he so nicknamed, Ath.5.220d, D.L.3.35.

° **σαιθάρυγξ**· ἡ ταραχή Theognost.*Can*.33 A.; cf. σαθαρυγά.

σαικίς· δειλός, Hsch.

σαικωνέω or **-ίζω**, *move*, Ar.*Fr*.849; cf. σαλακωνίζω.

° **σαῖνα**· τὸ αἰδοῖον Theognost.*Can*.33 A.

σαινίδωρος [ῐ], ον, *coaxing by presents*, Epicurus' nickname for Antidorus, cj. for Σαννίδωρος in Epicur.*Fr*.4.

σαινικρίζει· ἐκτρέφει, Hsch.

° **σαῖνος**· ὁ ἀριστερεών Theognost.*Can*.33 A.

σαινουρίς, ίδος, fem. of sq., Hsch.

σαινουρος, ον, (οὐρά) *wagging the tail*, as a dog, Phot., Eust.1821.51.

σαίνω, Hes.*Th*.771: Ep. impf. σαῖνον Od.10.219: aor. ἔσηνα 17.302; Dor. ἔσᾱνα Pi.*O*.4.6, *P*.1.52:—Pass., A.*Ch*.194:—prop. of dogs, *wag the tail*, *fawn*, ὅτ' ἂν ἀμφὶ ἄνακτα κύνες .. σαίνωσι Od.10.217; νόησε δὲ δῖος Ὀδυσσεὺς σαίνοντάς τε κύνας 16.6; σαίνεις δάκνουσα καὶ κύων λαίθαργος εἶ S.*Fr*.885; ἡ κύων ἔσηνε καὶ προσῆλθ' Apollod.Com.14.5: with the dat. added, οὐρῇ μέν ῥ' ὅ γ' ἔσηνε, of the dog Argus, Od.17.302; σ. οὐρῇ τε καὶ οὔασι Hes. l.c.; ἔσαινεν οὐρᾷ με S.*Fr*.687 (ἔσαινεν οὐράν *wagged* his tail, Hemsterhuis, cf. Sch.rec.A.*Th*.704, Sch.rec.Theoc.2.109).

II. metaph. of persons, *fawn, cringe*, ὑδαρεῖ σ. φιλότητι A.*Ag*.798 (anap.), cf. *Pers*.97 (lyr., s.v.l.); also σ. ποτὶ πάντας Pi.*P*.2.82; σ. ποτὶ ἀγγελίαν greet it with joy, Id.*O*.4.6.

III. c. acc. pers., *fawn upon*, κέρκῳ τινά Ar.*Eq*.1031, cf. *AP*9.604 (Noss.); so of fishes, σαίνοντες οὐραίοισι τὴν κεκτημένην S.*Fr*.762.

2. *fawn on, pay court to, greet*, τινα Pi.*P*.1.52; ὅτ' ἐλεύθερος ἀτμένα σαίνει Call.*Aet*.1.1.19; σ. μόρον *cringe to* it, *seek to avert* it, A.*Th*.383, 704; παιδός με σαίνει φθόγγος *greets* me, S.*Ant*.1214; φαιδρὰ γοῦν ἀπ' ὀμμάτων σαίνει με *greets* me gladly from her eyes, Id.*OC*320.

3. *gladden*, esp. with hope or conviction, ἐλπίδι κέαρ B.1.55; οὐ γάρ με σ. θέσφατα E.*Ion*685 (lyr.); τὰ λεγόμενα .. σ. τὴν ψυχήν Arist.*Metaph*.1090[a]37; so σ. τὴν ὑπόσχεσιν *receive* it *with marks of gladness*, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.20 (dub., σαίνει τῇ ὑποσχέσει is prob. cj.):—Pass., σαίνομαι δ' ὑπ' ἐλπίδος A.*Ch*.194.

4. *beguile, cozen, deceive*, ἡ δ' ἄρ' ἐν σκότῳ λήθουσά με ἔσαιν' Ἐρινύς S.*Fr*.577; σ. μ' ἔννυχος φρυκτωρία *seeks to deceive* me, E.*Rh*.55 (or in signf. III. 3).

5. in 1Ep.Thess.3.3, σαίνεσθαι ἐν ταῖς θλίψεσι seems to mean *to be shaken, disturbed*; σαινόμενοι τοῖς λεγομένοις ἐδάκρυον D.L.8.41 (or in signf. III. 4); σαίνεται· κινεῖται, σαλεύεται, ταράττεται, Hsch.; but cf. σιαίνω.

σαιρός· σαρός, Hsch.

σαίρω (A), only found in pf. with pres. sense σέσηρα, *part the lips and show the closed teeth* (cf. Gal.18(2).597), *grin*, σέσηρεν ἄν τε βούλητ' ἄν τε μή Alex.98.26; Σάτυροι ἀπὸ τοῦ σεσηρέναι Ael.*VH*3.40; but mostly in part., ἄπλητον σεσᾰρυῖα (Ep. for σεσηρυῖα)

Hes.*Sc*.268; οἷον σεσηρὼς ἐξαπατήσειν μ᾽ οἴεται Ar.*V*.901; ἠγριωμένους ἐπ᾽ ἀλλήλοισι καὶ σεσηρότας Id.*Pax*620; σ. καὶ γελῶν *Com.Adesp*.606; γελῶντα καὶ σ. Plu.2.223c; σιμὰ σ. *AP*5.178 (Mel.); but also without any such bad sense, εἶπε σεσᾱρὼς ὄμματι μειδιόωντι *smiling*, Theoc.7.19 (cf. προσσαίρω).

2. transferred to *grinning* laughter, σεσηρόσι μειδιήμασι Hp.*Gland*.12; σεσηρότι γέλωτι Luc.*Am*.13: the neut. is used in Adv. sense, σεσᾱρὸς γελᾶν Theoc.20.14; σεσηρὸς αἰκάλλειν, of a fox, Babr.50.14, cf. Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.26.

3. of a wound or sore, ἕλκος σεσηρὸς καὶ ἐκπεπλιγμένον *gaping*, Hp.*Fract*.32, cf. Aret.*CA*2.2; also σ. χάσμημα, of a metrical hiatus, Eust.840.43.

σαίρω (B), aor. 1 ἔσηρα (v. infr.), *sweep, clean*, σαίρειν τε δῶμα E.*Hec*.363; σαίρειν στέγας Id.*Cyc*.29, cf. Hyps.*Fr*.1 ii 17 (lyr.); μυρσίνας ἱερὰν φόβαν, ᾇ σαίρω δάπεδον θεοῦ Id.*Ion*121, cf. 115 (both lyr.).

2. *sweep up* or *away*, πᾶσαν κόνιν σήραντες S.*Ant*.409: metaph., τὰμ .. πορτ᾽ ἀλλάλονς διαφορὰν καὶ ἀμειξίαν σᾶραι *BCH*29.204 (Crete).

σαῖς· κοῦρος, κάρος, Hsch.

Σαισαρία· ἡ Ἐλευσὶν πρότερον, Id.

° **σαιστός·** ἐλαία θλαστή, Id., ἐλαίας κλάδος Theognost.*Can*.33 A. (σαῖστος codd.).

σαΐτης, ου, ὁ, *a liquid measure*, = 22 ξέσται, Epiphan.ap.Hultsch*Metrol.Script*.i p.264, al.: also Dim. **σαΐτιον,** τό, *Arch.Pap*.3.448, *POxy*.1658.1 (iv A.D.):—**σαΐτις,** ἡ, name of a *plaster*, Orib.*Fr*.88. (Named from Σάϊς in Egypt.)

σᾰκάδιον, τό, a kind of *musical instrument*, Hsch. (Prob. named after the musician Sacadas of Argos.)

σᾰκάλιον [κᾰ], τό, = *saccus*, *Gloss*.

σάκανδρος [ᾰ], ὁ, *pudenda muliebria*, Ar.*Lys*.824:—so **σάκας,** ὁ, Hsch.; **σάκτας,** ὁ, Phot. s.v. σάραβον (= *Com.Adesp*.1135).

σακελίζω, Byz. form for σακίζω, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.1088; also **σακέλισμα,** gloss on ἠθμοῦ, D.S.5.28, and **σακελιστήριον,** τό, used to explain ἠθμός, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.1088, Tz.*H*.13.420.

σακέλλιον, τό, Dim. of σάκος, Hsch. (-έλιον cod.), Phot.

σάκελλος [ᾰ], ὁ, = foreg., σάκελλοι διὰ πιτύρων bran *poultices*, Aët.8.76.

σᾰκέσπᾰλος, ον, (πάλλω) *wielding a shield, warlike*, Il.5.126, Call.*Jov*.71; σ. πορείη Nonn.*D*.23.140, cf. 8.178.

° **σᾰκέσφόρος**, ον, *shield-bearing*, of Ajax, B.13.104 S.-M., S.*Aj*.19; σακεσφόροι γὰρ πάντες Αἰτωλοί E.*Ph*.139.

II. (σάκκος or σάκος III) *beard-bearer*, epith. of the demagogue Epicrates, Pl.Com.122, cf. Plu.*Pel*.30.

σᾰκεύω, *strain, filter*, quoted by Ael.Dion.*Fr*.296, Phot., Suid. from Hdt.4.23, where codd. have σακκέουσι ἱματίοισι (v. σάκκος).

° **σᾰκηφόρος**, ὁ, = σακκοφόρος I, Διονύσου .. σ. μύσται *IEphes*.293, 1250 (Ephesus, ii A.D.).

σᾰκίζω, = σακεύω, Lyc.ap.Phot.; **σακκίζω** in Thphr.*CP*6.7.4 (Pass.), Crito ap.Gal.12.437.

σᾰκίον, v. σακκίον.

σᾱκίτας, ὁ, v. σηκίτης.

σακκᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, *sack-maker* or *-carrier*, *MAMA*3.470 (Corycus), *PLond*.2.427^{v}.2, 8 (iv A.D.).

° **σακκαρος**, ὁ, perh. item of military equipment, *SB*7181 *B* 36.

σακκέω, = σακεύω (q.v.).

σακκηγέω, *transport sacks*, *PTeb*.585 (ii A.D.).

° **σακκηγία**, ἡ, *transport of sacks*, ib. 356.5 (ii A.D.), etc., *PUps.Frid*.1.12 (iii A.D.).

σακκηγός, ὁ, *sack-transporter*, *PFlor*.364.17 (iii A.D.).

σακκίας (or **σακίας**) οἶνος, *strained* wine, Poll.6.18.

σακκίδιον, τό, Dim. of σάκκος, *PLond*.ined.2167 (ii/iii A.D.).

σακκίζω, v. σακίζω.

σακκῐνος, η, ον, *of sackcloth*, ὑλιστήρ Sch.Ar.*Pl*.1088.

σακκῐνόσῡκοι· δασύπρωκτοι, Hsch.

σακκίον, Att. **σᾰκίον,** τό, Dim. of σάκος or σάκος, *small bag*, σ. θερμά *poultices*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.39, cf. X.*An*.4.5.36, *Ostr. Bodl*. i 321 (ii B.C., -κκ-), Dsc.5.109; σακίον, ἐν οἷσπερ τἀργύριον ταμιεύεται a *bag*, such as those in which .., Ar.*Fr*.328.

2. later, *sackcloth, mourning*, Men.544.4, J.*AJ*2.3.4, Plu.2.168d.

σακκογενειοτρόφος, ον, (σάκκος III) *cherishing a huge beard*, Epigr.ap.Hegesand.1.

° **σακκοπάθνιον**, gloss on χλιδός, Hsch., prob. *nose-bag*, cf. φάτνη, φατνίον.

σακκοπήρα, ἡ, *knapsack, wallet*, rejected by Poll.10.161, who cites it from Apollod.Car.1: found in *PEnteux*.32.7 (iii B.C.), *PLond*.2.402^{v}.16 (ii B.C.).

° **σακκοπλόκος**, ον, (πλέκω) *sackweaver*, *PGiss*.10.5, 19 (ii A.D.); = *saccarius*, *Gloss*., *SEG*19.657 (Caria, Rom.imp.).

° **σακκοποιός**, ὁ, *sack-maker*, *POxy*.3642.28 (ii A.D.), *PKlein.Form*.124 (vi A.D.).

σακκοράφιον [ᾰ], τό, *packing-needle*, *EM*46.31, Sch.Luc.*DMort*.14.1.

° **σακκορ(ρ)ᾰφος**, η, ον, *used for sewing sacks*, βελόνη *Edict.Diocl*.16.10 (σαρκο-), *SB*7181 *B* 12.

° **σάκκος** or **σάκος,** ὁ, v. sub fin.:—*coarse cloth of hair*, esp. of goats' hair, σάκκος τρίχινος Apoc.6.12, cf. LXXIs.50.3, Si.25.17.

II. *anything made of this cloth*:

1. *sack, bag*, Hdt.9.80, Ar.*Ach*.745, *Lys*.1209, Gal.2.559, 8.672:—as a measure, of grain, *OWilck*.1091, 1096, 1101 (all ii A.D.); of wine, *OMich*.249 (iv A.D.).

2. *sieve, strainer*, esp. for wine, Hippon.57, Poll.6.19; σ. τρίχινοι *PHamb*.10.39 (ii A.D.).

3. *coarse garment, sackcloth*, worn as mourning by the Jews, LXXGe.37.34, Ev.Luc.10.13, J.*BJ*2.12.5, cf. Plu.2.239c.

III. *coarse beard*, like rough hair-cloth, σάκον πρὸς ταῖν γνάθοιν ἔχειν Ar.*Ec*.502; cf. σακεσφόρος II.—The form σάκος is said to be Att., Ael.Dion.*Fr*.296, Phryn.229, Moer.p.354 P., Thom.Mag.p.344 R., etc.; while σάκκος is called Dor. by Phryn. l.c., Hellenic by Moer. and Thom.Mag. ll.cc., Comic by Poll.7.191. In Ar.*Ach*.822, *Ec*.502, σάκος is required by the metre, as is σάκκος in *Ach*.745 (Megarian), and in Hippon. l.c.; codd. of Hdt. give σάκκος. Inscrr. have σάκος *IG*2^{2}.1672.73, 74, 108 and σάκκος ib. 198: Papyri have σάκος *PCair.Zen*.753.27 (iii B.C.), *UPZ*84.52 (ii B.C.), but oftener σάκκος *PSI*4.427.1, 14 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.116.3 (ii B.C.), etc. (Prob. the word, like the thing, was borrowed from Phoenicia, cf. Hebr. *saq*.)

σακκούδιον, τό, dub.sens. in pl., perh. articles of jewellery or feminine apparel, *POxy*.937.29 (iii A.D.), *POsl*.46.14 (iii A.D.).

° **σάκκουν**, τό, (or **-ους,** ὁ), perh. article of women's clothing made of hair, *Pap.Lugd.Bat*.XXV49.9, *PHamb*.223.2 (ii A.D.).

σακκοϋφάντης, ου, ὁ, *saccarius*, *Gloss*.; cf. σακχυφάντης.

σακκοφορέω, *to be a porter*, Aristarch. in *PAmh*.2.12 ii 1 (where σακοφ-).

⭘ **σακκοφορικός**, όν, *of a porter*, μισθοί *PFlor*.75.21 (iv A.D.), subst., σ., τό, tax paid by σακκοφόροι, *PGoodsp.Cair*.14.7 (iv A.D.), *POxy*.3395.13 (A.D. 371).

σακκοφόρος, ον, *wearing coarse hair-cloth*, Plu.2.239c: -φόροι, οἱ, name of a religious sect, *MAMA*1.171 (Laodicea Combusta, iv A.D.), *Cod.Just*.1.5.5; cf. σακηφόρος.

2. *porter*, *PTeb*.39.26 (ii B.C.), 141 ii 7 (iii A.D.): **σακοφ-**, *Sammelb*.3939.7.

σακκώνυμος, ον, *named from a sack*, Sch.Lyc.183.

σακνός, ή, όν, *broken, leaky*, πίθοι *IG*12(5).572.16 (Ceos, iii B.C.), cf. 11(2).154 *B* 23, 161 *C* 17 (Delos, iii B.C.).

σακοδερμηστής, οῦ, ὁ, *eating through leather shields*, of a worm, prob. in S.*Fr*.635.

σάκοιτοι· οἱ ἱστῶντες τὸν κέραμον, Hsch.

σάκος [ᾰ], ὁ, v. σάκκος.

B. σᾱκός, ὁ, v. σηκός.

σάκος [ᾰ], εος, τό, Ion. gen. σάκευς Hes.*Sc*.334 (Cretan word acc. to *AB*1096):—*shield*, Il.7.222, 18.478, 20.268, Hdt.1.52, etc.: it was concave, and hence sts. used as a vessel to hold liquid, A.*Th*.540.

2. metaph., *shield, defence*, βωμός, ἄρρηκτον σ. A.*Supp*.190. (Prob. cogn. with Skt. *tvác-* 'skin, hide'.)

σάκουτος, ὁ, a kind of *fish*, *Gp*.20.7.1.

σᾰκοφόρος, ον, = σακεσφόρος, Hsch.; dub. in *Ath.Mitt*.10.208 (Cyzicus).

II. = σακκοφόρος (q.v.).

σᾱκόω, v. σηκόω.

⭘ **σάκρος**, α, ον, Lat. *sacer, sacred* used w. ref. to the imperial household, ἐν σάκρῳ αὐδιτορίῳ Just.*Nov*.50 pr.; fem. pl. subst., *imperial archives*, *PSI*481.13 (v/vi A.D.).

σάκταρον· τοῦτο ἐμφερές ἐστι κόμμει, γεννώμενον ἐν τῇ Ἰνδικῇ, διαλυτικόν, Hsch.

σάκτας (A), ου, ὁ, (σάττω) *sack*, Ar.*Pl*.681, Poll.3.155, 10.64, Ael.Dion.*Fr*.206.

II. v. σάκανδρος.

σάκτας (B), ὁ, Boeot. for ἰατρός, Stratt.47.5.

σάκτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *sack*, Hsch.

σάκτός, ή, όν, *crammed, stuffed*, Antiph.132.3, *POxy*.1760.9 (ii A.D.).

II. *strained* (cf. σακεύω), Eup.439.

σάκτρα, ἡ, = φορμός, Phot.

σάκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *packer*, Ἅιδου σάκτορι Περσᾶν *who fills* the nether world with Persians, of death, A.*Pers*.924 (unless Περσᾶν be taken with ἥβαν).

σακυνδάκη· ἔνδυμα Σκυθικόν, Hsch.

σάκχᾰρ, αρος, τό, Gal.12.71: also **σάκχᾰρι,** *Peripl.M.Rubr*.14, Orib.*inc*.12.6; **σάκχᾰρις,** ἡ, Dsc.*Eup*.1.40; and **σάκχᾰρον,** τό, Id.2.82, 107, 112:—*sugar*, *Saccharum officinarum*, ll.cc. (Eastern word, cf. Skt. *śarkarā*, Malay *jagara*.)

σακχῠφάντης, ου, ὁ, (ὑφαίνω) *one who weaves sackcloth, sailmaker*, D.48.12, *IG*2^2.2403 (iv B.C.), Poll.10.191, Hsch.; cf. σακκοϋφάντης.

⭘ **σᾶκωμα**, v. σήκωμα.

σάλα, v. σάλη.

σαλαβάρ· μάγειρος (Lacon.), Hsch.

σαλάβη, ἡ, v. σαλάμβη; also **σάλαβος,** Id.

⭘ **σᾰλᾰγέω**, *agitate vigorously*, colloq., of man in sexual intercourse, Luc.*Alex*.50 (verse); in some manifestation of mourning, σαλαγεῖ (cod. σασαλ-)· θρηνεῖ Hsch.; cf. mod. Gk. σαλαγῶ *drive a flock by shouting*, σάλαγος of the noise so made.

⭘ **σᾰλάγη** or **σᾰλᾰγή** ἡ, *noise, outcry*, Hsch.

σάλαγξ· ἰχθῦς ἀγαθός, καὶ μεταλλικὸν σκεῦος, Id. (Cf. σάλαξ, σηλαγγεύς.)

σαλαΐδιον, τό, in pl. -ια, dub. in *GDI*3707 (Cos), cf. *Supp.Epigr*.1p.139:—perh. σιαλίδιον.

σᾰλᾰΐζω, *cry out in distress*, Anacr.167 (glossed by κόπτεσθαι in Hsch.).

σᾰλᾰϊσμός, ὁ, cj. for σαλαΐς (= κωκυτός) in Hsch.

⭘ **(?)σαλακᾶς**, ᾶτος, ὁ, perh. = σαλάκων, *POxy*.3617.11 (iii A.D.).

⭘ **σαλακονδεῖτον**, τό, Lat. *sal conditum, spiced salt*, *Edict.Diocl*.3.9.

σαλακύρων· εὐήθων, Hsch.

σᾰλάκων [λᾰ], ωνος, ὁ, *pretentious person*, Arist.*Rh*.1391ᵃ3, *EE*1221ᵃ35, *MM*1192ᵇ2.

σᾰλᾰκωνεία, ἡ, *pretentiousness*, ib. ᵃ37; **-ωνία,** ἡ, *snobbery*, Alciphr.2.3.

⭘ **σᾰλάκωνηδα**, wd. occurring in list of bird-names, *PAmst*.13.7 (v A.D.).

σᾰλᾰκωνίζω or **-ίζομαι,** and **-ωνεύομαι**, *behave snobbishly* or *pretentiously*, Hsch., Phot. Suid.; σεσαλακωνισμένη is prob. l. in Hermipp.71; cf. διασαλακωνίζω.

⭘ **σαλαμακάπηλος**, ὁ, = σαλγαμάριος, *SB*11077.13 (iv/v A.D.).

σᾰλᾰμάνδρα, ἡ, *salamander*, *S. vulgaris*, a kind of newt, supposed to be a fire-extinguisher, Arist.*HA*552ᵇ16, Thphr.*Ign*.60, *Sign*.15, Dsc.2.62, Ael.*NA*2.31, Philum.*Ven*.34.

σᾰλᾰμάνδρειος, ον, *of* or *like a salamander*, σ. δάκος Nic.*Th*.818.

σᾰλάμβη, ἡ, *vent-hole, chimney*, S.*Fr*.1093, Lyc.98:—**σαλάβη** Hsch., Phot., but in Lyc. l.c. the metre requires σαλάμβη.

Σᾰλᾰμίν, v. Σαλαμίς.

Σᾰλᾰμῑνᾰφέτης, ου, ὁ, *betrayer of Salamis*, Sol.2.4.

⭘ **Σᾰλᾰμῑνιος**, α, ον also ος, ον, *Salaminian, of* or *from Salamis*, Hdt.5.104, etc.: also **-ιακός,** ή, όν, Str.8.2.2; and fem. **-ιάς,** άδος, A.*Pers*.965 (lyr.).

2. in Cyprus, *IG*1^3.113.1, etc., Cypr. Σελαμίνιος (*se-la-mi-ni-o-se*) *ICS*166.2, 338.

II. Σαλαμινία (sc. ναῦς or τριήρης), ἡ, Ar.*Av*.144, Th.3.33; v. πάραλος III.

⚬ **Σᾰλᾰμίς** (also **Σᾰλᾰμίν,** Eun.*VSp*.494 B., Hsch., Eust.ad D.P.498), gen. ῖνος, ἡ, *Salamis*, an island and town of the same name, between Athens and Megara, Il.2.557, etc.

II. a town of Cyprus founded by Teucer of Salamis, *h.Hom*.10.4, Hdt.4.162, etc.; **Σαλαμίνη,** Suid. s.v. Ἐπιφάνιος.

σαλάννη· φαρέτρα, Hsch.

σάλαξ [σᾰ], ακος, ὁ, (σαλάσσω) *miner's sieve* or *riddle*, Thphr. or Arist. (*Fr*.261) ap.Poll.10.149; **σάλαγξ,** Hsch.

⚬ **σαλάριον**, τό, Lat. *salarium*, *salary*, *POxy*.473.45 (ii A.D.), etc.: Adj. **σαλάριος,** μέτρον *PMasp*.100.20 (vi A.D.), Modest.*Dig*.27.1.6, 11.

σάλασσα, σαλασσομέδοισα, Dor. for θάλ-.

⚬ **σᾰλάσσω**, *shake, make unstable*, Nic.*Al*.457, σεσαλαγμένος οἴνῳ *APl*.306.1 (Leon.Tarent.); *AP*6.56 (Maced.Thess. II), 11.57 (Agath.).

⚬ **σαλάχιον**, τό, prob. = σελάχιον, *PMich*. II127 ii 32, *Gloss*., cf. mod. Gk. σαλάχι.

⚬ **σαλγαμαρικός**, ή, όν, *of a pickle-seller*, ἐργαστήριον σ. *CPap.Jud*.511.11 (vi A.D.), *PRoss.-Georg*.III38.11 (σαλκ-, vi A.D.).

⚬ **σαλγαμάριος**, ὁ, Lat. *salgamarius, seller of pickled foods*, *Corinth*8(3).540, 551 (v/vi A.D.).

⚬ **σάλγαμον**, τό, *pickling material*, *PBeatty Panop*.2.246, 286 (A.D. 300).

σαλέη, v. σάλη.

σάλεσσι, v. θάλεα.

σάλευμα [ᾰ], ατος, τό, *oscillation*, in pl., Artem.1.79 (in marg.); σ. πολεμικὸν ἵππου D.Chr.63.4.

σάλευομένως, Adv. *shakily*, opp. βεβαίως, Phld.*Rh*.1.260 S.

σάλευσις, εως, ἡ, *oscillation*, Arist.*Mech*.857[a]8.

⚬ **σάλευτός**, ή, όν, *tottering, unsteady*, *AP*5.174 (Mel.), cj. in Procl.*in R*.1.103 K.

⚬ **σάλεύω**, fut. σαλεύσω LXXWi.4.19: aor. ἐσάλευσα Isoc.8.95, *AP*11.83:—Pass., fut. σαλευθήσομαι LXXSi.16.18, Ev.Luc.21.26: aor. ἐσαλεύθην LXX1Ma.9.13, Act.Ap.4.31, 2Ep.Thess.2.2, v.l. in Isoc. l.c.: pf. σεσάλευμαι (v. infr.): (σάλος):—*cause to rock, make to vibrate* or *oscillate*, c. acc., [τὰς ἀγκύρας] οὐδεὶς χειμὼν σαλεύει Pythag.ap.Stob.3.1.29; σ. τρικυμίᾳ πέδον, of the sea, Lyc.475; of an earthquake, *AP*11.83 (Lucill.), cf. 259 (Id.): metaph., δόξαν σ. Plu.2.1123f, cf. S.E.*M*.8.56, 337, etc. σ. τινὰ ἐκ θεμελίων LXXWi.4.19; ἐπιστολαὶ δυνάμεναι λίθον σαλεῦσαι *heartrending*, *POxy*.528.12 (ii A.D.); σ. τοὺς ὄχλους *stir* them *up*, Act.Ap.17.13, cf. LXXSi.28.14, *disturb* a tomb, *ABSA*51.148 (Caralitis, ii A.D.), etc.:—Pass., *to be shaken to and fro, waver, totter, reel*, χθὼν σεσάλευται A.*Pr*.1081; κύκλος σαλευόμενος Pl.*Ti*.79e, cf. Arist.*Mech*.857[a]7, Thphr.*Lass*.11; of teeth or nails, *to be loosened*, Gal.12.871, Dsc.5.3; of persons, ἐκ Βρομίου γυῖα σαλευόμενον *AP*11.26 (Marc. Arg.), cf. 12.31 (Phan.); ὑφ᾽ ἡδονῆς σαλευομένη κορώνη Sch.Arat.1009 (wrongly attributed to Archil., *Fr*.102); later simply, *stir, move*, κατεσχέθην νόσῳ .. ὡς μὴ δύνασθαι μηδὲ σαλεύεσθαι *PSI*4.299.4 (iii A.D.).

2. *shake in measuring*, so as to give good measure, μέτρον σεσαλευμένον Ev.Luc.6.38; cf. σαλάσσω II.

II. intr., *move up and down, roll, toss*, esp. of ships in a stormy sea or persons in them, σ. ἐν πλοίοις X.*Oec*.8.17, cf. Hld.10.4, etc.: generally, *put out to sea*, App.*Mith*.77: metaph., *toss like a ship at sea, to be tempest-tossed, be in sore distress*, πόλις γὰρ .. ἄγαν ἤδη σαλεύει S.*OT*23; πρόδοτος δὲ .. σ. Ἠλέκτρα Id.*El*.1074 (lyr.); ὅταν .. σαλεύῃ πόλις E.*Rh*.249 (lyr.), cf. *OGI*515.47 (Mylasa, iii A.D.); ἐν νόσοις ἢ γήρᾳ σ. Pl.*Lg*.923b, cf. Arist.*Pr*.883[a]34; ἐν κινδύνῳ σ. D.H.10.11; σ. ὑπὲρ ἑαυτοῦ Ael.*Fr*.48; *to be unstable*, Poll.6.121; *flicker*, of the eye-balls in nystagmus, Gal.18(2).68; *oscillate*, of the λόγος ἐνδιάθετος, ἐν τούτοις S.E.*P*.1.65.

2. of ships also, ἐπ᾽ ἀγκυρῶν *ride* at anchor, Polyaen.2.2.7: metaph., ὡς ἐπ᾽ ἀγκύρας τῆς φύσεως σ. Plu.2.493d; σ. ἐπὶ τῶν ἐλπίδων Hld.1.26; also ὁρῶν ἡμᾶς ἐπὶ τούτῳ μόνῳ (sc. τῷ υἱῷ) σαλεύοντας Plu.*Demetr*.38; γραῦν ἐπὶ ἑνὶ γομφίῳ σ. Alciphr.3.28, cf. *POxy*.472.50 (ii A.D.); ἐπὶ τοιούτοις παραγγέλμασιν S.E.*M*.2.12 (hence later in a causal sense, σ. ἐπί τινι τὰς ἐλπίδας *anchor* them upon .., Hld.2.33).

3. metaph., *roll like a ship, roll in one's walk*, of persons with a displaced hip-joint, Hp.*Art*.56.

σάλη, Dor. **σάλα,** ἡ, = φροντίς (cf. σάλος II. 2), Hsch., Phot., *EM*151.47: also **σαλέη,** Hsch.

II. both σαλέη and σάλη = βλάβη, Id.

σαλητόν, v. σάρητον.

σᾰλία· πλέγμα καλάθῳ ὅμοιον, ὃ ἐπὶ τῆς κεφαλῆς φοροῦσιν αἱ Λάκαιναι, οἱ δὲ **θολία,** Hsch.

σᾱλ[ία], Dor. for τηλία, *sifter*, dub. in *Supp.Epigr*.1.414 (Crete, v/iv B.C.).

σαλιᾷ (or **σάλω**), = ἀρκεῖ, Rhinth.22 (s.v.l.).

⚬ **Σᾰλιος**, ὁ, *member of the priesthood of Salii*, D.H.2.70.1, 3.32.4, *IGRom*.4.960 (i A.D.), Luc.*Salt*.20.

σαλιούγκα, ἡ, = *saliunca*, Κελτικὴ νάρδος, Dsc.1.8, Plin.*HN*21.42.

σαλκᾶ (gen. sg.), *a fragrant oil*, Aët.1.135, 12.49.

σάλκαθον (?), τό, dub.sens. in *Stud.Pal*.20.96.7 (iv A.D.).

⚬ **σαλκαμαρικός**, v. σαλγαμαρικός.

σαλκόν, τό, dub.sens. in *PLond*.5.1904.5 (v/vi A.D.).

σάλλω, Dor. for θάλλω, Alcm.76.4.

Σαλμᾰκίς, ίδος, ἡ, a district in Halicarnassus, *SIG*46.24 (v B.C.); also a fountain there, said to cause sexual weakness and associated with Hermaphroditus, Str.14.2.16, Vitr.2.8.11, Ov.*Met*.4.286: hence **σαλμᾰκίδες,** αἱ, a name for ἑταῖραι (so Suid.) or effeminate men, *AP*7.222 (Phld.).

σᾰλόομαι, Pass., *go delicately*, *EM*270.40.

σάλος [ᾰ], ὁ, *tossing motion*, of an earthquake, χθονὸς νῶτα σεισθῆναι σάλῳ E.*IT*46; esp. *rolling swell* of the sea, πόντου σ., πόντιος σ., Id.*Hec*.28, *IT*1443: pl., πόντιοι σ. Id.*Or*.994 (lyr.).

2. *open roadstead, roads*, opp. a harbour, ἐν σάλῳ στῆναι, = σαλεύειν II. 2; ἀλίμενον μὲν σάλους δὲ ἔχον Plb.1.53.10; οὔτε λιμὴν οὔτε σ. ἐπ᾽ ἀγκύρας D.S.3.44, cf. Agatharch.92, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.7 (pl.), 55.

II. of ships or persons in them, *tossing on the sea*, ἐκ πολλοῦ σ. εὔδοντ᾽ ἐπ᾽ ἀκτῆς S.*Ph*.271; σάλον εἶχεν ἡ θάλασσα Plu.*Luc*.10; καρηβαρεῖν ὑπὸ σ. Luc.*Herm*.28; ἐν τοσούτῳ σ. ναυτιάσαντα Id.*Tox*.19: metaph. of the ship of the state, τὰ μὲν δὴ πόλεος θεοὶ πολλῷ σ. σείσαντες ὤρθωσαν πάλιν S.*Ant*.163; πόλις .. σαλεύει κἀνακουφίσαι κάρα βυθῶν ἔτ᾽ οὐχ οἵα τε φοινίου σάλου Id.*OT*24; ἐν σάλῳ πόλις γενομένη Lys.6.49; ἔσχε .. ὁ ἀγὼν ὑποτροπὴν καὶ σ. began to *waver*, Plu.*Alex*.32, cf. *Aem*.18; cf. σαλεύω II. 1.

2. *distemper, restlessness, perplexity*, LXXSi.40.5, Gal.9.816; τῆς ψυχῆς Max.Tyr.1.1.

σαλός, ή, όν, *silly, imbecile*, Hsch. s.v. ὑσθλός, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.397.

° **σαλοῦσα**· φροντίζουσα Hsch.

σαλούσιον, τό, ὀρτύγων σ. dub.sens. in *PSI*4.428.55 (iii B.C.), cf. *PCair.Zen*.12.44, 672.4 (pl.).

σάλπη, ἡ, a sea-fish, the *saupe, Box salpa*, Epich.63, Arist.*HA*543^{a}8, al. (ὃν καὶ βοῦν [leg. βῶκα] καλοῦσιν, Hsch.): also **σάλπης,** ὁ, Archipp.19; **σάλπος** is v.l. in Arist.*HA*534^{a}16; **σάρπη,** ib. 534^{a}9, 621^{b}7; **σάλπιγξ,** ib. 543^{a}8.

σαλπίγγιον, τό, Dim. of σάλπιγξ, *tube*, Gal.2.707; prop. *a little trumpet*, Hsch. s.v. ἰσκάνδιον.

2. name of a plant, = ἵππουρις, *Gp*.2.6.27.

σαλπιγγοειδής, ές, *trumpet-like*, Ruf.*Anat*.38.

σαλπιγγολογχῠπηνάδαι, οἱ, *lancer-whiskered trumpeters*, Ar.*Ra*.966.

° **σαλπιγγωτός**, ή, όν, *trumpet-shaped*, λυχνία *CIG*3071.8 (Teos), Hsch. s.v. ἰσκανδωτόν, *SB*9319 (A.D. 116), 8745–7 (*c*.A.D. 170), etc.

° **σαλπιγκτήρ**, ῆρος, ὁ, = σαλπιγκτής, Hsch. s.v. ὀτρυντήρ.

σαλπιγκτής, οῦ, ὁ, *trumpeter*, Th.6.69, X.*An*.4.3.29, Ascl.*Tact*.2.9, 6.3, etc.; this spelling has the best MS. authority and occurs in Phld.*Rh*.2.299 S., but has not been found in Att. Inscrr.; **σαλπικτής,** *SIG*153.68 (Delos, iv B.C.), *IG*3.1288, *POxy*.519.16 (ii A.D.), etc.; Boeot. **σαλπικτάς** *IG*7.1773 (Thespiae, ii A.D.), **σαλπιγκτάς** ib. 3195 (Orchom., i B.C.); later **σαλπιστής,** ib. 9(2).525.4 (Thessaly, ii B.C.), 3.1285 (Attica, i A.D.), 7.3196 (Orchom. Boeot.), *Sammelb*.4591.3, etc.; also in Plb.1.45.13, D.H.4.17, Apoc.18.22, etc.

2. = ὄρνις ὁμοίως σάλπιγγι φθεγγόμενος, Phot.; = ὀρχίλος, Hsch.

° **σαλπιγξ**, ιγγος, ἡ, *war-trumpet*, ὅτε τ᾽ ἴαχε σάλπιγξ Il.18.219; σ. ἡ ἱερά Artem.1.56, cf. Lyd.*Mens*.4.73:—on various σάλπιγγες, v. Poll.4.85 sq., Sch.Il.l.c.:—σ. Τυρσηνική A.*Eu*.568, E.*Ph*.1378, *Heracl*.831; ὑπαὶ σάλπιγγος by sound *of trumpet*, S.*El*.711, cf. Ar.*Ach*.1001; also ἀπὸ σ. X.*Eq.Mag*.3.12, Plb.4.13.1.

2. metaph., Πιερικὰ σ., of Pindar, *AP*7.34 (Antip. Sid.); οὐρανίη σ. *thunder*, Tryph.327, Nonn.*D*.2.558.

II. = σάλπισμα, ap.Arist.*Rh*.1408^{a}9.

III. σ. θαλασσία, = στρόμβος 3, Archil.192; cf. σάλπη.

IV. name of a *bird*, Hsch. (perh. = σαλπιγκτής 2).

V. a kind of comet, Ptol.*Tetr*.90.

VI. epith. of Athena at Argos, Lyc.915, 986, Paus.2.21.3.

° **σαλπίζηνος**, ὁ, name of a kind of opal, Socr.Dion*Lith*.38 H.-S.

° **σαλπίζω**, fut. -ιῶ LXXNu.10.4: aor. ἐσάλπιγξα X.*An*.1.2.17, Archipp.19; Ep. σάλπιγξα (v. infr.):—later, fut. σαλπίσω 1Ep.Cor.15.52: aor. ἐσάλπισα LXXJo.6.13, Luc.*Ocyp*.114, Ath.4.130b, etc.:—Pass., pf. σεσάλπιγκται (περι-) Eudamidas ap. Stob.4.13.65:—**σαλπίσσω** is Tarentine, Eust.1654.24, *An.Ox*.1.62; **σαλπίττω** Att., ap.Phot., Luc.*Jud.Voc*.10, v.l. in Poll.4.86; **σαλπίδδω** Boeot., *An.Ox*.4.325, Cret. **-ίνδω**, inf. -ίνδε[ν] *Inscr.Cret*.4.146.9 (Gortyn, iv B.C.):—*sound the trumpet*, σάλπιγξι ῥυθμοὺς σ. X.*An*.7.3.32: c. acc. cogn., σ. πολέμου κτύπον Batr.200; σ. ἀνακλητικόν *AP*11.136 (Lucill.); λιγὺν ἦχον Hedyl.ap.Ath.11.497d; τὸ .. δείπνου σημεῖον Ath.4.130b: abs., ὅταν ποιῇς ἐλεημοσύνην, μὴ σαλπίσῃς ἔμπροσθέν σου Ev.Matt.6.2: metaph., ἀμφὶ δὲ σάλπιγξεν μέγας οὐρανός heaven *trumpete* around, Il.21.388: impers., ἐπεὶ ἐσάλπιγξε (sc. σαλπιγκτής) when *the trumpete sounded*, X.*An*.1.2.17, cf. 1Ep.Cor.15.52.

2. c. acc., ἡμέραν σ. *proclaim, announce* day, of the cock, Luc.*Ocyp*.114.

σαλπικτής, v. σαλπιγκτής.

σαλπισμα, ατος, τό, *trumpet-call*, Poll.4.86; **σαλπισμός,** ὁ, Thd.Nu.23.21.

σαλπίσσω, v. σαλπίζω.

σαλπιστής, v. σαλπιγκτής.

σαλπιστικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a trumpet*, κρούματα Poll.4.84.

σαλπίττω, v. σαλπίζω.

σάλπος, ὁ, v. σάλπη.

° **σαλτάριος**, ὁ, = Lat. *salt(u)arius*, *IGRom*.4.634 (Phrygia), 1186 (Lydia), prob. in *Rev.Arch*.1904 i 20 (Thrace, iii A.D.), also **σαλτουάριος** *TAM*5(1).616 (iii A.D.).

σαλύγη, ἡ, *constant motion*, as of the spindle, Hsch.

σάλυξ, ἡ, f.l. for κάλυξ, Ps.-Dsc.4.23.

σάλω, v. σαλιᾷ.

σαλώμη, ἡ, *a medicine* (prob. from the pr. n.), Androm.ap.Gal.13.507.

σαλῶος· ὁ πεφροντισμένος, Hsch.

° **σαλώτιον**, τό, unidentified comestible, pl. σαλώτια δώδεκα *PRyl*.172.15; sg., perh. *OBodl*.i P295.9.

2. item in list of vessels and implements, *POxy*.3060.8 (ii A.D.), *SB*1.25 (iii A.D.).

σᾶμα, τό, Dor. for σῆμα (q.v.).

σαμαγόρειος οἶνος, ὁ, a kind of wine, Arist.*Fr*.109.

° **σάμαθον**, v. σάμβαθον.

Σάμαινα [Σᾰ], ἡ, (Σάμος) *a ship of Samian build*, Plu.*Per*.26; used as a stamp on Samian coins, Duris66 J., cf. Hsch. s.v. Σαμιακὸς τρόπος (= Cratin.13), Head *Hist.Num.*[2]p.603.

σᾱμαίνω, Dor. for σημαίνω.

σαμάκιον, τό, an article of female attire, *Com.Adesp*.1136.

σάμαξ [σᾰ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *rush-mat*, used as a bed in war, Chionid.1; also, = τοξικὸς κάλαμος, Lysipp.10.

Σᾰμάρεια [ᾰρ], ἡ, *Samaria*, a city of Palestine, called Sebaste by Herod, Str.16.2.34, etc.; also as name of a region, Ev.Luc.17.11, etc.; of a village in Egypt, *PEnteux*.8.6, al. (iii B.C.), *PPetr*.2p.14, al. (iii B.C.):—**Σᾰμᾰρίτης** [ῑ], ου, (Dor. **-ίτας** *IG*12(8).439 (Thasos, ii B.C.)), ὁ, *Samaritan*, Ev.Matt.10.5, etc.; fem. **-ῖτις,** ιδος, Ev.Jo.4.9, *IG*3.2892 (**-εῖτις** ib. 2891):—also **Σᾰμᾰρεύς,** έως, St.Byz., Suid.

Σαμάτης, v. Σαρμάτης.

σαμβά· ὀσφῦς, ὀφρῦς, Hsch.

° **σάμβαθον**, τό, kind of earthenware jar and corresponding liquid measure, σάμβαθον βωριδίων *POxy*.2728.33, 2729.9 (iii/iv A.D.); also **σάμφατον** *PSI*1423.23 (iv A.D.); **σάμαθον** *POxy*.1290.1 (v A.D.); σάβαθον *PHaun*.21.4 (iii/iv A.D.).

σάμβαλον, σαμβαλίσκος, v. σάνδαλον, σανδαλίσκος.

σαμβᾰλούχη, ἡ, *shoe-case*, Herod.7.19; also **-χίς,** ίδος, ἡ, ib. 53.

° **σαμβύκη** [ῡ], ἡ, *small arched harp*, Aristox.*fr*.97 W., Neanth.5 J., Plb.8.4.11, (?)Juba 15 J., Str.10.3.17, Plu.2.827a, Ath.14.633f, Aristid. Quint.2.16; var. form ζαμβῦκη, see also ἰαμβῦκη.

2. = σαμβυκίστρια, Plb.5.37.10; with pun on signf. II, Id.8.6.6.

II. *an engine of like form* used in sieges, Id.8.4.8, al., Bito 57.1, Plu.*Marc*.15, Ath.Mech.27.7, App.*Mith*.26.—Cf. σάμβυξ. [Penult. long in *sambūca*, Pers.5.95.]

° **σαμβύκιστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *player on the* σαμβύκη, Euph.ap.Ath.4.182e:—fem. **-ίστρια,** Philem.44.5, Plu.*Cleom*.35, *Ant*.9, *PHib*.270.1 (iii B.C.).

σάμβυξ, ὁ, = σαμβύκη, Plb.5.37.10, as cited by Suid.

σάμεα, ων, τά, *marks on the edge of the dress* (Lacon.), Hsch.

σᾱμεῖον, τό, Dor. for σημεῖον, Archyt.1.

σαμένορα· τὸν βραβευτὴν τῶν σφαιριζόντων, Hsch.

σάμερον, v. σήμερον.

Σάμη, v. Σάμος.

σαμία, v. ζημία.

σαμίθη· ῥόφημά τι, ὡς Γλαυκίας ὁ ἰατρός, Hsch.

σαμινά, Lacon. for θαμινά, Id.

° **σαμκάμυκος**, ον, app. designation of kind of cloth, τῶν ἑκατὸν λίνων Σινυραιτικῶν σαμκαμύκων *CPap.Jud*.414 (A.D. 21).

σάμμα· ὄργανον μουσικὸν παρὰ Ἰνδοῖς, Id.

° **Σαμναῖος**, ὁ, epith. of Apollo, *SEG*14.688, 690.62 (Caria, ii/i B.C.); as an ethnic, Kontorini *AER*2p.19 no.17 (Rhodes, ii A.D.).

° **Σᾰμοθρᾴκη**, Ion. **-θρηΐκη,** ἡ, *Samothrace*, Hdt.6.47; the seat of the mysteries of the Cabeiri, Id.2.51; called Σάμος Θρηϊκίη in Hom., Il.13.12, *h.Ap*.34; and simply Σάμος, Il.24.78, 753. Adj. **Σᾰμόθρᾳξ** (not Σαμ οθρᾴξ), Hdn.Gr.1.42, Choerob.*in Theod*.1.187 H., etc.; Ion. pl. Σαμοθρήϊκες Hdt.2.51, 8.90, *SEG*33.644 (i B.C.); also **Σᾰμοθρᾴκιος,** Ion. **-θρηΐκιος,** η, ον, Id.7.59, 108.

Σαμοθρᾳκιασταί, οἱ, *celebrators of Samothracian mysteries*, *IG*12(1).43, al., *Michel*1307 (Teos), *Supp.Epigr*.4.168 (Caria).

Σαμοθρᾴκιον, τό, *temple of the gods of Samothrace*, *Jahresh*.26 *Beibl*.54 (Ephesus, i A.D., in form -κιν).

Σάμος [ᾰ], ἡ, *Samos*, the name of several Greek islands:

1. old name for Κεφαλληνία (q.v.), Il.2.634, Od.4.671; also called Σάμη, 1.246, *h.Ap*.429; though this, acc. to others, is a town on the island: hence Adj. **Σαμαῖος,** α, ον, Str.10.2.13.

2. Σάμος Θρηϊκίη, v. Σαμοθράκη.

3. *Samos*, the large island over against Ephesus, first in *h.Ap*.41: hence Adj. **Σάμιος,** α, ον, Hdt.1.70, etc.; ἡ Σαμία (sc. γῆ) ibid., Thphr.*Lap*.62; also Σ. ἀστήρ, clay with medicinal properties, Gal.12.178:—**Σαμιακός,** ή, όν, Cratin.13. (Acc. to Str.8.3.19, 10.2.17, σάμος was an old world signifying *a height*.)

σαμοῦχος λίθος, name of a kind of stone, *PMag.Par*.2.200.

σαμσειρα, v. σαμψήρα.

σαμυλίς· ἡ πρόπολις ὑπὸ τῶν μελισσουργῶν, Hsch.

σαμφαριτικὴ νάρδος, ἡ, *camel-hay*, *Cymbopogon Schoenanthus*, Dsc.1.7.

° **σάμφατον**, v. σάμβαθον.

σαμφόρας, ου, ὁ, (φέρω) *horse branded with the letter* σάν (v. Σ σ B. 2), Ar.*Eq*.603, *Nu*.122, 1298, Eust.785.30.

σαμψήρα, ἡ, a kind of *sword of state*, J.*AJ*20.2.3, cf. Suid.; written **σαμσειρα,** *PGiss*.47.11 (ii A.D.). (Persian *šamšir*.)

σαμψουχίζω, *resemble marjoram*, τῇ ὀσμῇ Dsc.3.38.

2. *flavour* or *scent with marjoram*, in Pass., Id.2.76.14.

σαμψουχῐνος, η, ον, *of marjoram*, Dsc.1.48, Gal.6.291, Aët.4.42. (Written -ψιχ- in Aët. l.c., cf. sq.)

° **σαμψουχον**, τό, foreign name of ἀμάρακος or *marjoram*, *Origanum majorana*, Nic.*Th*.617, Dsc.3.39, Paus.9.28.3, *IG*14.2508 (Nemausus); written -ψυχ- in Nic. l.c., id.*fr*.74.53 *AP*4.1.11 (Mel.), Aret.*CA*2.6, cf. 10; gender indeterm. in Poll.6.107.

° **σαμψουχος**, ὁ, = σάμψουχον, *PColl.Youtie*4.4 (iii A.D.).

° **σάμψῡχος**, ἡ, = σάμψουχον, Hsch. s.v. ὑσωπίς.

σαμώση· κεραυνώσῃ, Hsch.

σάν, v. Σ σ B. 2.

° **σανάπαι**, Thracian for μέθυσοι, Hecat.34 J.

σάναπτιν· τὴν οἰνώτην, Σκύθαι, Hsch.

σανδαία· τροπὴ ἀπὸ γῆς, ἔνιοι δὲ τὸν λίβα ἄνεμον, Id.

° **σανδάλιον** [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of σάνδαλον, mostly in pl., *sandals*, Hdt.2.91 (sg.), Cratin.131, Cephisod.4, LXXJo.9.5.

2. *horseshoe*, σ. ὀνικά *POxy*.741.10 (ii A.D.).

II. a surgical bandage, Heliod.(?) ap.Orib.49.35.3, as v.l. for **σανδάλιος,** ὁ, which is found also in Heraclas ap.eund.48.4.

III. v. σάνδαλον II., (so perh. **σαντάλιν** *SB*7635.14, v/vi A.D.).

σανδάλίς, ίδος, ἡ, a kind of *date*, Plin.*HN*13.43.

° **σανδάλίσκος**, ὁ, Dim. of σάνδαλον, Ar.*Ra*.406 (s.v.l., τὸ -κον Blass):—also **σαμβᾰλίσκος,** ὁ, heterocl. pl. -ίσκα, Hippon32.5 W., Herod.7.125.

° **σανδᾰλοθήκη**, ἡ, *sandal-case*, Men.333, *Inscr.Délos*1450.139, 1451 *A* 38 (ii B.C.).

° **σάνδᾰλον**, τό, *sandal* Eup.295; mostly in pl., *sandals*, *h.Merc*.79, 83, 139, etc.; Aeol. **σάμβᾰλον** Eumel.13 K., Sapph.110(*a*).2 L-P., *AP*6.267 (Diotim.), Call.*fr*.631 Pf.

II. *a flat fish*, Matro *Conv*.76; also **σανδάλιον,** identified by Hsch. with ψῆττα, but distinguished from it by Alciphr.1.7.

σάνδᾰλώδης, ες, *sandal-like*, Sch.E.*Or*.1370.

σάνδανον, τό, perh. *sandal-wood*, *Santalum album*, in pl., Aët.16.142 (dub.sens., cf. σαγάλινος).

σανδᾰράκη [ρᾰ], ἡ, *red sulphide of arsenic, realgar*, Arist.*HA*604b28, Plin.*HN*34.177, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.49; written **σανδαράχη** in Hp.*Morb*.2.14 (but **-κη** *Superf*.32), Dsc.5.105, Gal.17(1).834, Alciphr.1.33, etc.

2. *an orange pigment* made therefrom, Thphr.*Lap*.40, 50. (Assyr. *šindu arḳu* 'green paint', i.e. *yellow sulphide of arsenic, orpiment*, cf. ἀρσενικόν.)

II. *bee-bread*, Arist.*HA*626ᵃ7.

σανδᾰράκίζω, v.l. **-χίζω,** *to be bright red*, Dsc.5.104.

σανδᾰράκῐνος, η, ον, *of orange colour*, Hdt.1.98, Ael.*NA*17.23, Philostr.*VA*3.14:—also **σανδᾰρᾰχώδης,** ες, Ruf.*Fr*.67.4, Gal.17(1).834.

σανδᾰράκούργιον, τό, *pit whence* σανδαράκη *is dug*, Str.12.3.40.

° **σανδάσηρος**, ὁ or ἡ, *Lapid.Gr*.208, 1179; cf. *adfert aliquando errorem similitudo nominis sandaresi. Nicander sandaserion vocat*, Plin.*HN*37.102.

σανδύκινος, η, ον, (σάνδυξ) *red*, ζώνη *POxy*.496.4 (ii A.D.).

° **σανδύκιον**, τό, = sq.1.1 or 3, σαντοικίου (sic) καὶ ψιμυθίου *PLips*.102 ii 2 (iv A.D.), *Stud.Pal*.20.96.10.

° **σάνδυξ**, υκος, ἡ, *a bright red colour*, also called ἀρμένιον, Str.11.14.9 (prob. cj.); obtained by heating ψιμύθιον (= *cerussa*), Dsc.5.88, cf. Plin.*HN*35.40; though a like colour was made from a plant of the same name, *red sandalwood*, *Pterocarpus santalinus*, Sosib.21, Verg.*Ecl*.4.45, Plin. l.c., Lyd.*Mag*.3.64.

2. pl., *flesh-coloured women's garments* dyed with this colour, in Lydia, ibid.

3. *a kind of salve*, prob. a pink mixture of zinc oxide and carbonate, Dsc. l.c., Gal.12.244, Hsch.

II. *casket*, Id. cf. σενδούκη, -ουκι, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.711, 809, [*ῡ* in genit., Prop.2.19.81; but *u* in Grattius *Cyn*.86.] (Assyr. *sâmtu, sându* 'red stone', prob. cinnabar.)

σανδών, όνος, ὁ, *transparent robe* (cf. foreg. I. 2), Lyd.*Mag*.3.64.

σανθείς· αἰσθόμενος, γνούς, Hsch.

σᾰνίδιον [ῐδ], τό, Dim. of σανίς, *small board* or *plank*, Ar.*Pax*202, Hippias(?)in *PHib*.1.13.30, Men.202, Str.17.1.50.

II. *tablet, public register*, ἐκ σανιδίου Lys.16.6, cf. Aeschin.3.200, 201, *IG*1².313.161, 2².1237.124.

III. *small splint*, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.23.74, Gal.18(2).888; *foot-prop*, Id.10.444.

σᾰνίδόω, *board over*, *Supp.Epigr*.4.449.22 (Didyma, ii B.C.); σεσανιδωμένον πλοῖον *decked* vessel, *PLond*.3.1164h 7 (iii A.D.), cf. Ath.Mech.22.9 (Pass.), Sch.Th.1.10.

° **σᾰνίδώδης**, ες, *like a plank, flat*, Aret.*SD*1.8, Plu.2.896e, ξύλον σ. κάταργον, of the ξόανον of Hera at Samos, Call.*Dieg*.iv. 27 (*fr.* 100 Pf.).

σᾰνίδωμα, ατος, τό, *planking, framework*, Ath.Mech.17.14, Plb.1.22.6, 6.23.3, LXX3Ma.4.10; τῶν μακρῶν πλοίων Thphr.*HP*5.7.5 (pl.); of a gateway, Hld.9.3; sloping *table*, Agatharch.27.

° **σᾰνίδωτός**, ή, όν, *planked, boarded over*, LXXEx.27.8, *Inscr.Délos*1403 *Bb* ii 33, 1417 *A* ii 55 (ii B.C.), Hsch. s.v. φατνωτῶν, *Gloss*.

° **σᾰνίς**, ίδος, ἡ, *board, plank, timber*, σ. πτελεΐνη *IG*1².313.133, cf. 2².1672.168, Plb.1.22.9, *AP*9.269 (Antip.Thess.), Act.Ap.27.44, etc.; σ. ἄξοος Call.*Fr*.105:—hence *anything made thereof*,

1. *door*, Hom. always in pl., *folding doors*, Il.12.453, 461, Od.22.128, etc.; κολληταὶ σ. Il.9.583; σ. πυκινῶς ἀραρυῖαι, δικλίδες Od.2.344, cf. Il.21.535; πύλησιν ἐπικεκλιμέναι σ. 12.121: rarely in sg., E.*Or*.1221.

2. *wooden platform, scaffold*, or *stage*, ἐφ' ὑψηλῆς σ. Od.21.51.

3. *wooden floor*, esp. in the hull of a ship, E.*Hel*.1556, Archimel.ap.Ath.5.209c, Luc.*JTr*.48.

4. *bench, seat*, *SIG*244 *B* 61 (Delph., iv B.C.), Herod.7.5.

5. *lid* of box, v.l. in LXX4Ki.12.9.

6. in pl., *wooden tablets* for writing on, E.*Alc*.967 (lyr.): esp. at Athens and elsewh., *tablets covered with gypsum*, on which were written all sorts of public notices, esp. the causes for hearing in the law-courts, Ar.*V*.349, 848; laws to be proposed, Decr.ap.And.1.84; laws corrected by the Thesmothetae, Aeschin.3.39; lists of officers, Lys.26.10; accounts, *IG*1².374.190; names of debtors, D.25.70 (in sg.), Isoc.15.237: sg. also in *SIG*975.30 (Delos, iii B.C.); at Rome, of *the tables* on which the laws were written, D.C.42.32.

b. pl., *painted panels, pictures*, *SIG*977ᵃ10 (Delos, ii B.C.).

7. *plank to which offenders were bound* or *nailed*, ζῶντα πρὸς σανίδα διε- (v.l. προσδιε-) πασσάλευσαν Hdt.7.33; σανίδι προσπασσαλεύσαντες Id.9.120, cf. Cratin.341; ἐν τῇ σ. δῆσαι, πρὸς τῇ σ. δεῖν, Ar.*Th*.931, 940; σανίσι προσδῆσαι Duris67 J.

° **σανίσκη**, ἡ, Dim. of foreg.6b, *picture*, Herod.4.62.

σάνιτρα· τροφός, τιθήνη, Hsch.

σαννάκιον [ᾰκ] or **σάννᾰκρον,** τό, a kind of *cup*, Philem.87.

° **σάννᾱς**, ου, ὁ, *clown, buffoon*, Cratin.489 K.-A.

° **σαννάς**, άδος, ἡ, *wild goat*, Hsch., Cret. acc. to Polemon ap. Sch.Hippon.118 W.

Σαννίδωρος, ὁ, Epicurus' nickname for Antidorus, Epicur.*Fr*.4.

σάννιον, τό, *membrum virile*, Eup.440:—**σαννιόπληκτος,** ον, = αἰδοιόπληκτος, Hsch.

σαννίς· δρυοσάνδραξ (Thurii), Hsch.

σαννίων, ὁ, = σάννας, Arr.*Epict*.3.22.83.

σάννορος, = μωρός, Rhinth.23.

σαννυρίζω, *jeer, mock*, prob. in Hsch. s.v. ἐσαθνύριζεν· ἤκαλλεν.

° **σαντᾰλι(ο)ν**, v. σανδάλιον.

σαντάλινος, v. σαγάλινος.

σαντοίκιον, v. σανδύκιον.

σαντονικόν, τό, a kind of *wormwood* found in the country of the *Santones* in Gaul, *worm-seed*, *Artemisia maritima*, Dsc.3.23 (with vv.ll.; σαντονίον in lemmate), Gal.11.804.

σάξις, εως, ἡ, (σάττω) *cramming*, Arist.*Pr*.938ᵇ29, cf. 928ᵇ34.

σαξίφρᾰγον, τό, *saxifrage*, = κέστρον I. 2, Gal.6.339 (gender uncertain), Ps.-Dsc.4.16; σαξίφραγος, ὁ or ἡ, Ps.-Gal.19.694; cf. σαρξίφαγον.

σᾰόμβροτος, ον, *preserving mortals*, Procl.*H*.7.40.

° **σᾰόπτολις**, v. σώπολις.

❁ **σάος**, as Posit. only in the contr. form σῶς, σᾶ (v. σῶς), exc. in Alc.32 and as v.l. in Il.1.117 ap.A.D.*Conj*.223.10; but Comp. σαώτερος in Il.1.32, X.*Cyr*.6.3.4, Theoc.25.59: Comp. Adv. σαώτερον *AP*9.788:.

σᾰοσίμβροτος, ον, = σαόμβροτος, Hsch.

σᾰοστρέω, *make thank-offering* (σῶστρα) *for safety*, *IG*9(1).610 (Cephallenia).

σᾰοφρονέω, σᾰοφροσύνη, σᾰόφρων, poet. for σωφρ-· σαόφρων also in Aret.*SD*1.6.

σᾰόω, = σώζω (q.v.).

σᾱπέρδης, ου, ὁ, *the fish* κορακῖνος, prob. the *great Nile-perch*, *Tilapia nilotica*, Hp.*Int*.25, Ar.*Frr*.414, 686, Archipp.26; a Pontic fish acc. to Archestr.*Fr*.38.3; σ. τῶν ἐκ τῆς λίμνης *PCair.Zen*.680.33 (iii B.C.); found in the Maeander, Porph.*Abst*.3.5; both the κορακῖνος and the πλατίστακος were called σ. acc. to Parmeno ap.Ath.7.308f; cf. σαπερδίς.

σᾱπέρδιον, τό, Dim. of foreg.; nickname of Phryne, Apollod.ap.Ath.13.591c.

σᾱπέρδίς, ἡ, prob. = σαπέρδης, Arist.*HA*608^{a}2.

σᾰπήῃ, v. σήπω.

❁ **σᾰ́πημα**, ατος, τό, *decay*, οὔλων *Lapid.Gr*.182.19 (pl.).

σάπιθος· θυσία (Paphian), Hsch.

σαπουλανᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, perh. *wool-cleaner* (cf. σάπων, Lat. *lana*), *MAMA*3.224 (Corycus).

❁ **σᾱπουνᾶς**, ὁ, *soap-merchant*, *IGLBulg*.105 (vi A.D.).

σαππείριον, v. σαπφ-.

❁ **σαπρία**, ἡ, *decay, decayed matter*, LXXJb.2.9, al., Dsc.1.84, *AP*15.38 (Cometas).

2. *filth, squalor*, *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 29.

σαπρίας, οἶνος, ὁ, *old, mellow* wine (v. σαπρός II. 3), Hermipp.82.6.

σαπρίζω, fut. -ιῶ, *make rotten* or *stinking*, LXXEc.10.1:—Pass., *rot, decay*, σεσάπρισται τὰ ὀστέα Hp.*Fract*.33.

❁ **σαπρόδης** (for -ώδης), ες, of wine, *lacking a bouquet*, inscr. in *RAL*1993p.267.17.

σαπρόζωος, ον, *living in filth*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).144.

σαπρόκνημος, ον, *rotting the legs*, ἕλκη Dsc.4.182.

❁ **σαπρόμορφος**, ον, *of squalid appearance*, *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 121.

σαπρόπλουτος, ον, *stinkingly rich*, perhaps a parody on ἀρχαιόπλουτος, Antiph.224.1 (Dobree suggested σατραπόπλουτος, *rich as a satrap*).

σαπρόπωμάριος, ὁ, perh. *seller of preserved fruits*, or *cider-maker*, *MAMA*3.760 (Corycus).

❁ **σαπρός**, ά, όν, (σήπω) *rotten, putrid*, Hippon.23, Hp.*Oss*.13; of the lungs, *diseased*, Id.*Morb*.1.13; of bone, *carious*, Id.*Fract*.33; of wood, etc., *rotten*, ἱστίον Ar.*Eq*.918; βύρσα Id.*V*.38; πινακίσκος, φορμός, σχοινίον, Id.*Pl*.813, 542, *V*.1343; ἱμάς Men.109.4; τοῦ διατειχίσματος ἀνελόντι τὰ σ. *IG*2^2.1672.24; of a house, σ. καὶ ῥέουσα καὶ καταπίπτουσα Telesp.27 H.; ἐλᾶαι Thphr.*HP*4.14.10: prov., σαπροῦ πείσματος ἀντιλαβέσθαι Thgn.1362: esp., of fish that have been long in pickle, *stale, rancid*, τάριχος Ar.*Ach*.1101; opp. πρόσφατος, Antiph.218.4, cf. 125.6; of withered flowers, D.22.70. Adv., -ρῶς λούει τὰ βαλανεῖα *so as to leave* one *filthy*, Arr.*Epict*.2.21.14.

II. generally, *stale, worn out*, ἀρχαιον καὶ σαπρόν Ar.*Pl*.323; of clothes, *PGiss*.26.6 (ii A.D.). Adv., -ῶς (perh. misspelt for -ός) περιπατῶ I am walking about *in rags*, *BGU*846.9 (ii A.D.).

2. of persons, γέρων ὢν καὶ σ. Ar.*Pax*698; ὦ σαπρά, to an old woman, Id.*Ec*.884, Hermipp.10; so εἶναι σαπρὸν κοὐδὲν δύνασθαι Ar.*V*.1380; οὐδέν ἐσμεν οἱ σ. Eup.221; σ. γυναῖκα .. ὁ τρόπος εὔμορφον ποιεῖ Philem.170.

3. of wine, *mellow* (cf. σαπρίας), Eup.442, cf. Philyll.24; τρὺξ παλαιὰ καὶ σαπρά Ar.*Pl*.1086; of old wine, ὀδόντας οὐκ ἔχων, ἤδη σαπρὸς .., γέρων γε δαιμονίως Alex.167.4, fig., εἰρήνη σ. Ar.*Pax*554.

5. metaph., *unsound, bad*, λόγος Ep.Eph.4.29; opp. καλός, Vett.Val.36.30, cf. *PSI*4.312.13 (iv A.D.); ἄρουραι *PGiss*.13.22 (ii A.D.); τὰ σ. ταῦτα Arr.*Epict*.3.16.7; ὡς σ. καὶ κίβδηλος ὁ λέγων .. M.Ant.11.15, cf. *Sammelb*.5761.23 (i A.D.), *PSI*6.717.4 (ii A.D.); τὴν σ. εἱμαρμένην the *evil* fate, *PMag.Leid.W*.14.38.

III. of sound, αὐλεῖ γὰρ σαπρὰ .. κρουμάτια Theopomp.Com.50 (perh. f.l. for σαθρά, v. σαθρός 2).

❁ **σαπρόστομος**, ον, *with foul breath*, Arist.ap.Stob.3.5.42, perh. in *POxy*.3725 *fr*.1 ii 9 (i/ii A.D.), subject-heading to *AP*11.241 (Nicarch. II).

σαπρότης, ητος, ἡ, *rottenness, putridity*, Pl.*R*.609e, Arist.*Mete*.379^{a}6, al., Thphr.*Od*.2.

σαπρόφᾰγέω, *eat stinking food*, Mart.3.77.

σαπρόω, = sq., in Pass., Sch.Ar.*Pl*.1086, Sch.Nic.*Al*.468.

σαπρύνομαι, Pass., *become rotten* or *stinking*, Nic.*Al*.468.

σαπύλλειν, = σαίνειν, Rhinth.24.

σαπφείρινος, η, ον, *of* or *like lapis lazuli*, Philostr.*VA*1.25, Ps.-Callisth.3.8, Sch.A.R.2.395 codd. δελματικὴ σαπιρίνη (sic) *PTeb*.405.10 (iii A.D.).

σαπφείριον, (written **σαππείριον**), τό, *pigment made from lapis lazuli*, *Sammelb*.2251 (iv A.D.); (written **σαππίριν**) *POxy*.1739.1 (ii/iii A.D.), *PHolm*.4.2.

σαπφείρος, (proparox.), ἡ, *lapis lazuli*, of which two chief kinds, κυανῆ and χρυσῆ, are mentioned by Thphr.*Lap*.23, 37, D.P.1105; cf. LXXEx.24.10, al., J.*AJ*3.7.5, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.39. (Cf. Hebr. *sappīr*, perh. not Semitic.)

Σαπφώ, οῦς, acc. οῦν Greg.Cor.p.427 S., voc. οἷ, ἡ:—*Sappho*, Alc.55, etc.; Aeol. **ψάπφω** Sapph.1.20, Sapph.*Supp*.23.5, *BMus.Cat.Coins* (*Troas*, etc.)p.200 (Mytil.); sts. **Σάφφω,** Head*Hist.Num.*^{2}p.560 (Eresus):—Adj. **Σαπφῷος,** α, ον, Posidipp.ap.Ath.13.596d; or **Σαπφικός,** ή, όν, *of Sapphic measure*, Heph.14.1.

σᾰπών, v. σήπω.

σάπων [ᾱ], ωνος, ὁ, Lat. *sapo, soap*, τῷ Γερμανικῷ σμήγματι (καλεῖται δὲ σ.) Ruf.ap.Orib.45.29.59, cf. Asclep.ap.Gal.12.586, Aret.*CD*2.13:—a Gallic invention (hair-dye) adopted by the Germans acc. to Plin.*HN*28.191. [ᾱ, Seren.Sammon.153.] (The Germanic forms (OHG. *seifa*, OE. *saŒpe*, etc.) come fr. prim. Germanic **saipjō*, whence also Finn. *saippio*; cf. σήπων.)

σᾱπωναρικός, ή, όν, *saponaceous, soapy*, Zos.Alch.p.226 B., Paul.Aeg.6.9; -αρικὴ τέχνη art *of making soap*, Zos.Alch.p.142 B.

❁ **σᾱπωνίζω**, *wash with soap*, Anon.Alch.324.6.

σᾱπωνιον, τό, Dim. of **σάπων,** Sch.Theoc.3.17, Zos.Alch.p.143 B.; cf. σαφώνιον.

σαράβᾱρα, τά, *loose trousers* worn by Scythians, Antiph.201; also = Aramaic *sarbālîn*, LXX, Thd.Da.3.27 (cf. 21). (Prob. Persian *shaluâr* or *shuluâr* (*braccae*).)

σάραβος, ὁ, *pudenda muliebria*, *Com.Adesp*.1137.

σαράγαρον, τό, a kind of wagon, *Edict.Diocl*.15.32, 36; = *rheda*, *Gloss*.

σάραγος· ὑπηρέτης ὁ σαρῶν τὰς δημοσίας στοάς, Hsch.

σαρακνον, apptly. name of a bird, *Sammelb*.5301.13.

σάραξ (A), ακος, ὁ, a long, flowing garment, Lyd.*Mag*.1.12.

σάραξ (B), = *tinea*, *Gloss*.

⭘ **σᾰρᾱπιᾰκός**, ή, όν, *of Sarapis*, φανίον σ. name of a plaster, Gal.12.744, καδίσκος σ. *Inscr.Délos*1417 *A* ii 134 (ii B.C.); of a type of garland, *PAlex*. (1964) 22.4 (ii A.D.).

σαραπιάς, = σερ-, Dsc.*Eup*.2.39.

σαραπίους· τὰς μαινίδας (Pergaean), Hsch.

⭘ **Σᾰρᾱπίδειον**, τό, *temple of Sarapis*, Call.*Dieg*.vi.4 (*fr*. 191 Pf.).

⭘ **Σάρᾱπις** [Σᾰ], ιδος, (also ιος, Robert *Hell*.11.85, *Inscr.Délos*1412*a*61, al.) ὁ later also **Σέρᾱπις,** dat. sg. Σαράπι and Σεράπι *Milet*1(7).283, 205b:—*Sarapis* or *Serapis*, an Egyptian god, *Osiris-Apis* (introduced from Sinope under Ptol. I acc. to Tac.*H*.4.83–84), Men. in *POxy*.1803.8, Call.*Epigr*.38.3, D.S.1.25, Plu.2.362a; freq. in Inscrr., *OGI*16 (Halic., iii B.C.), al., *SIG*664.25 (Delos, ii B.C.), al., *CIG*4042 (Ancyra), al., and Papyri, *UPZ*32.38 (ii B.C.), etc.:—hence **Σᾰρᾱπιεῖον,** τό, *temple of Sarapis*, *SIG*663.14 (Delos, iii/ii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.34.13 (iii B.C.), *UPZ*122.6 (ii B.C.), Plb.4.39.6; contr. **Σᾰρᾱπεῖον** or **Σερᾱπεῖον,** τό, *CIG*4401, Plu.*Alex*.76, D.C.66.24; **Σαράπιον** or **Σερ-,** Str.17.1.10, *CIG*2715*b*.4 (Caria):—***Σᾰρᾱπιεῖα,** τά, festival at Tanagra, *IG*7.540:—**Σᾰρᾱπιασταί,** οἱ, *guild of worshippers of Sarapis*, ib. 2^2.1292, *SIG*1114 (Rhodes, ii B.C.) at Naxos (written -ιηα), *IG*12(5).38.4, 11, 18.

II. a plant, *PMag.Osl*.1.363. [Inscrr. and Papyri show Σαρ- almost without exception in iii and ii B.C.; Σερ- becomes common in the Roman period.]

σάρᾱπις, εως or ιος, ὁ, *a white Persian robe with purple stripes*, Democr.Eph.1, Ctes.*Fr*.43.

σᾰράπους ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, acc. σαράπουν and, in Alc.37 B, σάραπον:—*splay-footed*, Alc. l.c., Gal.19.136. (From σαίρω (B), = ἐπισύρων τὼ πόδε, D.L.1.81; from σαίρω (A), = σιασεσηρότας καὶ διεστῶτας ἔχουσα τοὺς δακτύλους τῶν ποδῶν, Gal. l.c.).

σαραχηρώ· ἡ κοσμήτρια τῆς Ἥρας, Beros.ap.Hsch.

σάργαλος, ὁ, *the place in a chariot where the whip was kept*, Poll.7.116.

⭘ **σαργάνη** [γᾰ], ἡ, = ταργάνη, *plait, braid*, A.*Supp*.788 codd. (lyr.).

2. *basket*, *IG*1^3.422.150 (Athens, v B.C.) Aen.Tact.29.6, Timocl.21.7, 2Ep.Cor.11.33, Luc.*Lex*.6, *PFlor*.269.7 (iii A.D.), *PLond*.2.236.11 (iv A.D.):—v. σάρκινος III.

σαργανίδιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., *BGU*1095.21 (i A.D.), *PGoodsp.Cair*.30 xxii 13 (ii A.D.).

σαργάνιον, τό, = foreg., ἀχύρου σ. ἕν *PLips*.21.18 (iv A.D.).

σαργανίς, ίδος, ἡ, = σαργάνη, Cratin.40.7.

σάργανος· ὁ ἀγροῖκος, Hsch.

σαργῖνος, ὁ, a kind of gregarious fish, Epich.56, Arist.*HA*510^b6.

σαργίον, τό, = sq., *Gp*.20.7.1.

σαργός *on the accent*, v. Hdn.Gr.1.139, ὁ, a sea-fish, the *sargue*, *Sargus Rondeletii*, Epich.55, Philyll.13, Diocl.*Fr*.135, Arist.*HA*543^a7, ^{b}15, 570^a32, 591^b19.

σάρδα, ἡ, = σαρδίνη, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.120f, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.142, Gal.6.729, 746.

σαρδάζω, v. sq.

σαρδάνιος [δᾰ], α, ον, an Adj. used of *bitter* or *scornful* smiles or laughter, μείδησε δὲ θυμῷ σαρδάνιον μάλα τοῖον Od.20.302; so ἀνεκάγχασε μάλα σαρδάνιον Pl.*R*.337a; ὑπομειδιάσας σαρδάνιον Plb.18.7.6; τί μάταια γελᾷς ..*;* τάχα που σαρδάνιον γελάσεις *AP*5.178 (Mel.); πεφύλαξο σίνεσθαι, μὴ καὶ σ. γελάσῃς *APl*.4.86; *ridere* γέλωτα σαρδάνιον Cic.*Fam*.7.25.1. (Perh. connected with σεσηρώς, *grinning, sneering*, Sch.Pl. l.c.; cf. **σαρδάζων**· μετὰ πικρίας γελῶν, Phot., Suid.—The common expl. given of this laugh was that it resembled the effect produced *by a Sardinian plant* (*Ranunclus Sardoüs*, *Sardinian crowfoot*, called **σαρδάνη** by Tz.ad Hes.*Op*.59, **σαρδόνιον** by Ps.-Dsc.2.175, D.Chr.32.99) which when eaten screwed up the face of the eater, Paus.10.17.13, Sch.Pl. l.c., Phot., Serv.*ad.Verg.Ecl*.7.41; whence later authors wrote σαρδόνιον or σαρδώνιον (from Σαρδώ) for σαρδάνιον, Ps.-Dsc. l.c., D.Chr. l.c., Luc.*Asin*.24, etc., σαρδώνιος γέλως and -ωνία πόα Dsc.*Alex*.14, and σαρδόνιον appears as a v.l. in Hom. and Pl.; hence our form *sardonic*; this and other explanations are given in Timae.29, Zen.5.85, Tz.ad Lyc.796, Sch. Pl. l.c.)

σαρδανάφαλλος· γελωτοποιός, Hsch.

⭘ **σαρδᾰχᾱ́της**, ου, ὁ, kind of agate, Socr.Dion*Lith*.43 H.-S.

Σάρδεις, εων, αἱ, *Sardes*, the capital of Lydia, A.*Pers*.45 (anap.); dat. Σάρδεσι ib. 321:—Ion. **Σάρδιες** *AP*7.709 (Alexander), etc. (**Σάρδῑς** is only f.l. in Hdt.5.102); gen. Σαρδίων, dat. Σάρδῑσι, Hdt.1.7, 5.101, etc.; acc. Σάρδιας Call.*Dian*.246, or Σάρδῑς Hdt.1.27:—Adj. **Σαρδιᾱνός**, Ion. **-ηνός,** ή, όν, ib. 22,80, E.*Fr*.630, Call.*Iamb*.1.172 (-ηνευς Pap.); οἱ Σαρδιανοί X.*Cyr*.7.2.3:—**Σαρδιᾱνικός,** ή, όν, Ar.*Ach*.112, *Pax*1174, Pl.Com.208; v. βάπτω I. 2.

σαρδίνη [ῑ], ἡ, *pilchard* or *sardine*, *Clupea pilchardus*, Gal.6.746 (pl., v.l. **-ῆναι**); also **σαρδῖνος,** ὁ, Arist.*Fr*.329 (s.v.l.), Epaenet.ap.Ath.7.329a.

⭘ **σάρδις**, Lydian for *year*, Lyd.*Mens*.3.20.

⭘ **σάρδιον**, τό, *the Sardian stone*, Pl.*Phd*.110d, Thphr.*Lap*.8,23, J.*BJ*5.5.7, Apoc.4.3, al., *PHolm*.3.36; as a seal, *IG*2^2.1408.9 (iv B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*442 *B* 3 (ii B.C.); σάρδια, of female ornaments, Ar.*Fr*.320.13,cf. Men.373.—This stone was of two kinds, the transparent-red or female being our *carnelian*, the transparent-brown or male our *sardine*, Thphr.*Lap*.30:—later λίθος***σάρδιος,** Phlp.*in de An*.321.10 (pl.); **σάρδινος,** λ., *An.Ox*.4.229: **σαρδόνιον,** Hsch. s.v. σαρδώ, λίθος σάρδιος .. σαρδίῳ τῷ ἰχθύι τεταριχευμένῳ ἐοικώς Epiph.Const. in *Lapid.Gr*.194.6.

⭘ **σαρδισμός**, ὁ, *mixture of dialects*, Quint.*Inst*.8.3.59 (from the mixed population of Sardis), prob. in Sch.D.T.447.25 (σαρκασμός codd.).

σαρδόνιον, τό, = σαρδών, X.*Cyn*.6.9.

II. v. σάρδιον.

σαρδόνιος, v. σαρδάνιος.

σάρδοντα· διαπίπτοντα, Hsch.

σαρδόνυξ, ῠχος, ὁ, (σάρδιον) *sardonyx*, Philem.216, Gal.5.46, *AP*1.116, J.*AJ*3.7.5, *BJ*5.5.7, Apoc.21.20, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.20.4, etc. The stone was called ὄνυξ when the dark ground was simply spotted or streaked with white, but σαρδόνυξ if the different colours were disposed in layers.

° **σαρδονῠ́χιον**, τό, = σαρδόνυξ, *EA*19.25 1.7 (Pessinus, i/ii A.D.), prob. in Al.Jb.28.16.

Σαρδώ, ἡ, gen. όος contr. οῦς, dat. οῖ, *Sardinia*, Hdt.1.170, Ar.*V*.700; the obl. cases are sts. Σαρδόνος, -όνι, -όνα (as if from Σαρδών), Plb.1.24.5 sq., 1.79.1, etc.; Σαρδῶνος is f.l. in Str.2.4.3: a nom. **Σαρδώνη** in Hsch. (s.v.l.)—Hence Adj. **Σαρδόνιος,** Hdt.1.166, Theoc.16.86; cf. σαρδάνιος (hence Σαρδονία = Σαρδώ, *CIG*2509.14):—also **Σαρδονικός,** Hdt.2.105, Arist.*Mete*.354[a]21, Poll.5.26: **Σαρδώνιος,** Str.2.4.3, 2.5.19, etc.; **Σαρδωνικός,** Lyc.796; **Σαρδῷος,** ῴα, ῷον, Plb.1.42.6, etc.:—**Σαρδοί,** οἱ, *the Sardinians*, D.S.21.16; **Σαρδῷοι** Plb.1.88.9; γῆς τῆς λεγομένης **σάρδης,** = Lat. *Sarda*, a kind of fuller's earth from Sardinia, Gal.13.734, cf. Plin.*HN*35.196.

II. *a precious stone*, prob. = σάρδιον or σαρδόνυξ, Luc.*Dom*.15, Philostr.*Im*.1.6.

σαρδών, όνος, ἡ, *the rope sustaining the upper edge of a hunting-net*, Poll.5.31, Hsch.; cf. σαρδόνιον.

σάρητον, τό, = σάραπις (garment), S.*Fr*.135 (v.l. σαλητόν).

σάρι, τό, pl. σάρια, an Egyptian water-plant, *Cyperus auricomus*, Thphr.*HP*4.8.5: called *sariphа* in Plin.*HN*13.128.

σαρίν, ὀρνέου εἶδος, ὅμοιον ψάρῳ, Hsch.; cf. ψάρ.

σαρίρ· κλάδος φοίνικος (Lacon.), Id.

σάρῑσα, ἡ, *sarissa*, a long pike used in the Macedonian phalanx, Thphr.*HP*3.12.2, Plb.2.69.9, 18.29.2, etc. (Freq. written σάρισσα, Ovid.*Metam*.12.466, Lucan.8.298; but σάρισα appears in most of the best codd. of Plb.2.69, etc., and is recognized by Hdn.Gr.1.267.)

σᾰρῑσοφόρος, ον, *armed with the sarissa*, Plb.12.20.2, Arr.*An*.1.14.1; v. foreg. Hence **-φορέω,** Zonar.

σαρκάζω, (σάρξ) *tear flesh like dogs*, Ar.*Pax*482, ubi v. Sch.; cf. σαρκοκύων.

2. *pluck grass with closed lips*, as grazing horses do, Hp.*Art*.8.

II. *bite the lips in rage*, Gal.19.136:hence, *speak bitterly, sneer*, εἰρωνεύεσθαι μετ᾽ ἐπισυρμοῦ τινος Stob.2.7.11[m]; σαρκάζων .. καὶ σεσηρώς, Ph.2.597; cf. Sch.Ar.*Ra*.966, Eust.1083.32.

σαρκασμοπῐτῠοκάμπτης, ου, ὁ, *sneering-pinebender*, Comic word in Ar.*Ra*.966.

σαρκασμός, ὁ, *mockery, sarcasm*, Hdn.*Fig*.p.92 S., Phryn.*PS*p.16 B.

σαρκάω, v. σαρκοκύων.

σάρκειος, α, ον, *fleshy*, Ps.-Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.542.23.

σάρκελάφεια [λᾰ], (sc. σῦκα), τά, *venison-figs*, a kind so called, Ath.3.78a.

σάρκήρης, ες, *of, consisting of flesh*, στάχυς *Trag.Adesp*.263.

σάρκίδιον, τό, Dim. of σάρξ, *a bit of flesh*, Arist.*GA*746[a]20, *Fr*.334, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.23, Archig.ap.Orib.8.1.39; τὰ δύστηνά μου σαρκίδια, Arr.*Epict*.1.3.5.

II. = νύμφη IX, Sor.1.18, Gal.14.706; of the urethral orifice, Sor. l.c.

σάρκίζω, *scrape clean of flesh*, Hdt.4.64.

σάρκικός, ή, όν, = sq. 1, χρώς, δέρμα, Sotad.19; = sq. 3, 1Ep.Cor.9.11, Ep.Rom.7.14 (v.l.), *Cod.Just*.1.3.41.4.

° **σάρκῐναρίων**, ωνος, ὁ, app. *butcher*, Teuc.Bab.p.43.3 B.

σάρκῐνος, η, ον, *of* or *like flesh, fleshy*, σ. ὄζος (v. ὄζος); σ. [μέρη] *fleshy* parts, such as the gums, Arist.*HA*493[a]1; *made of flesh* (and blood), Id.*EN*1117[b]5; ἄνθρωποι θνατοὶ καὶ σ. Hipparch.ap.Stob.4.44.81, cf. Phld.*D*.3. *Fr*.6, *Sign*.34; σ. ἰχθῦς (opp. a dream) Theoc.21.66; τοῖς τὸ χρήσιμον καὶ σ. καὶ ὠφέλιμον [ἔχουσι τῶν λόγων] *substantial*, Plu.2.79c.

2. *made of gut*, σχοινία *PLond*.3.1177.169 (ii A.D.).

3. *fleshly, of the flesh*, Ep.Hebr.7.16, v.l. in Ep.Rom.7.14.

II. *fleshy, corpulent*, Ar.*Fr*.711, Eup.387; σώματα Pl.*Lg*.906c.

III. σάρκινος ἤτοι γυργαθός, perh. = σαργάνη 2, *Edict.Diocl*.32.18.

σάρκίον, τό, Dim. of σάρξ, *bit of flesh*, Hp.*Aph*.4.76, al., Diph.14, Arist.*HA*503[b]13, Plu.*Brut*.8; ὠμὰ σ. Jul.*Or*.6.190c; σαρκία φορῶν, of Heracles, Id.*Or*.5.167a.

II. = νύμφη IX, Sor.1.18.

σάρκίς, ίδος, ἡ, *meat*, *Stud.Pal*.20.250.5 (vi/vii A.D.).

σαρκῖτις, ἡ, name of a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.181.

σαρκοβλαστάνω, *grow flesh*, Paul.Aeg.6.7 (v.l. σάρκα βλ.).

σαρκοβορέω, *eat flesh*, Sch.Th.2.50.

σαρκοβόρος, ον, (βορά) *eating flesh, carnivorous*, ἄνθρωποι Ph.1.665; [ζῷα] Plu.2.956c; θῆρες Man.5.193; also βούβρωστις σ. *MAMA*4.140 (Apollonia).

σαρκοβρώς, ῶτος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., Moschio Trag.6.14.

σαρκογονία, ἡ, (γενέσθαι) *formation of flesh*, ἐξ αἵματος Porph.*Antr*.14.

σαρκοδᾰκής, ές, (δάκνω) *biting* or *eating flesh*, βίος Orph.*Fr*.292.

σαρκοειδής, ές, *flesh-like, fleshy*, φύσις Pl.*Ti*.76a; σ. ὢν τὴν φύσιν Arist.*HA*495[b]22: Comp., -ειδέστερα νεῦρα Hp.*Loc.Hom*.4, cf. Aret.*SA*2.6: cf. σαρκώδης.

σαρκοεπιπλοκήλη, ἡ, prob. *omental hernia with tumour of the spermatic cord*, Gal.14.788.

σαρκοθλασμα, ατος, τό, *bruise of the flesh*, Orib.*Syn*.7.14 tit., Paul.Aeg.4.30.

σαρκοκήλη, ἡ, *sarcocele, a fleshy excrescence on the testicles*, Cels.7.18.10, Poll.4.203, Gal.7.729.

σαρκοκηλικός, ή, όν, *afflicted with sarcocele*, Id.14.789.

σαρκοκόλλα, ας, ἡ, a Persian gum, *Astragalus fasciculifolius*, Dsc.3.85, Gal.12.118, Plin.*HN*13.67, 24.128.

2. = ἀργεμώνη ἑτέρα, Ps.-Dsc.2.178. (Named from its power of healing wounds.)

σαρκοκύων [ῠ] κῦνος, ὁ prob. f.l. in Hippon133: Schneid. and Dind. (Sch.Ar.*Pax*481) read σαρκῶν κύων, from **σαρκάω,** = σαρκάζω (cf. σαρκῶν· σεσηρώς, Hsch.).

σαρκολᾰβίς, ίδος, ἡ, *surgeon's forceps*, Dsc.3.80, *Hippiatr*.20:—also **-λάβος,** ὁ, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.10.2; and **-λάβον,** τό, *Hermes*38.283.

σαρκολῐπής, ές, *forsaken by flesh*, πλευρά *AP*7.383 (Phil.).

σαρκόμφᾰλον, τό, *fleshy excrescence on the navel*, Gal.19.445.

σαρκοπᾰγής, ές, (πήγνυμι) *compact of flesh*, *APl*.4.134 (Mel.).

σαρκοποιέω, *make of flesh*, τὸν ἄνθρωπον ὅλον Plu.2.1096e.

σαρκοποιία, ἡ, *making of flesh*, Porph.*Antr*.14.

σαρκοποιός, όν, *making flesh, nourishing, fattening*, Dsc.5.6, Plu.2.771b.

σαρκοπτερος, ον, *with fleshy wings*, Simp.*in Cat*.183.21.

σαρκοπῠον, τό, *purulent flesh*, Hp.*Coac*.615.

σαρκοπῠώδης, ες, *like purulent flesh*, Id.*Epid*.4.8.

σαρκορριζος, ον, *with a fleshy root*, Thphr.*HP*7.12.1, Od.63.

σαρκοτᾰκής, ές, (τήκω) *wasting the flesh*, νοῦσοι Procl.*H*.7.44.

σαρκοτοκέομαι, Pass., *to be born like lumps of flesh*, of young bears, opp. ζωο-, ᾠο-τοκέομαι, S.E.*P*.1.42: **σαρκοτίκτω,** Suid. (interpol.).

σαρκοτῠπής, ές, *smiting on the flesh*, Orac.ap.Phleg.*Fr*.37 J.

σαρκοφᾰγέω, *eat flesh, be carnivorous*, Arist.*HA*628^{b}33, *PA*662^{b}1, al.

II. c. acc., *eat the flesh, of*, ἀνθρώπους D.S.1.89; σ. τὰς ζῴων σάρκας Id.5.39; σ. μέλη *eat the flesh of* my limbs, *AP*5.150 (Mel.).

σαρκοφᾰγία, ἡ, *flesh-diet*, Arist.*HA*594^{b}4: in pl., Ph.2.355: Plu. wrote a treatise περὶ σαρκοφαγίας, 2.993a sq., cf. *Stoic*.3.91.

σαρκοφᾰγος, (parox.), ον, *eating flesh, carnivorous*, τὰ σ. (sc. ζῷα) Arist.*HA*488^{a}14; ἔντομα ib. 556^{b}21; ὄρνεον σ. Plu.*Cleom*.39; ταῦροι οἱ καλούμενοι σ. Ael.*NA*17.45.

2. *cannibal*, J.*AJ*13.12.6: metaph., ζῷον ὁ βασιλεὺς σ. Plu.*Cat.Ma*.8.

II. λίθος σ. a limestone (of which the best kind was quarried at Assos in the Troad), remarkable for *consuming the flesh* of corpses laid in it, Erastus ap.Poll.10.150, Dsc.5.124, Cels.4.31.7, Plin.*HN*2.211, 36.131, Aët.7.41: hence **σαρκοφάγος,** ἡ, *coffin*, *IG*14.1472, cf. Juv.10.172.

σαρκοφᾰνής, ές, *with a fleshy outside*, S.E.*P*.1.50.

II. Subst. *open-work garment*, ἄρτι μοι πέμψον σαρκοφανὴν ἔχοντ κτλ. *POxy*.936.26 (iii A.D.).

σαρκοφθόρος, ον, *flesh-consuming*, αἴγλη Orph.*H*.70.7.

σαρκοφῠέω, *produce flesh, cause it to grow*, Hp.*Aff*.38.

σαρκοφῠΐα, ἡ, *growth of flesh*, σ. τάχισται Id.*Fract*.33.

σαρκοφυλλος, ον, *with fleshy leaves*, Thphr.*HP*1.10.4, 4.6.7.

σαρκόω, *make fleshy* or *strong*, Hp.*Off*.13, Arist.*HA*603^{b}30, cf. Plu.2.54e:—Pass., *grow fleshy*, Aret.*SD*1.8; σεσαρκωμένος *fleshy*, Hp.*Art*.8, Arist.*PA*656^{b}10.

II. *make* or *produce flesh, flesh up a wound*, ἀνάτριψις σαρκοῦσα Hp.*Off*.24:—Pass., θᾶσσον σαρκοῦται Id.*Fract*.27.

III. *make flesh of*, χαλκὸν σ., of a sculptor, *AP*9.742 ([Phil.]).

IV. Chr., *to endow with human nature, incarnate*, *Cod.Just*.1.1.5.1, 1.1.6.7.

σαρκώδης, ες, = σαρκοειδής, *fleshy*, Hp.*VM*22, *Aër*.19, X.*Cyn*.4.1, 5.30, etc.; θεοὶ ἔναιμοι καὶ σαρκώδεες gods *of flesh* and blood, Hdt.3.29; τὸ σ. the *fleshy part*, Arist.*HA*508^{b}33; or *flesh-like substance*, ib. 519^{b}29: also of plants, σ. ἔχουσι τὸ φύλλον Thphr.*HP*1.10.4, al.; of timber, ib. 5.1.5; of wine, *of a full body*, Ath.1.27c.

σαρκωμα, ατος, τό, *fleshy excrescence*, esp. in the nose, Dsc.3.80, Gal.19.439, etc.

σαρκωσις, εως, ἡ, *growth of flesh*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.9.1, Aret.*CD*1.2: also, = foreg., Dsc.5.117, Gal.10.446; *fleshiness*, Id.1.342.

II. Chr., *incarnation*, *Cod.Just*.1.1.5.3.

σαρκωτέον, *one must fatten*, Id.10.180.

σαρκωτικός, ή, όν, *making flesh grow*, Id.1.261, 11.799; πληγῶν σ. interpol. in Dsc.1.126; κόλπων σ. Id.1.1.2.

σάρμα, ατος, τό, (σέσηρα, σαίρω (A)) *chasm in the earth*, *EM*709.

II. (σαίρω (B)) *sweepings, refuse*, Rhinth.25, prob. l. in Heraclit.124.

Σαρμάτης, ου, ὁ, = Σαυρομάτης (q.v.); poet. **Σᾰμάτης,** D.P.304.

σαρμεύω, perh. *dig sand*, *Tab.Heracl*.1.136; cf. sq.

σαρμός, ὁ, = σωρὸς γῆς, καὶ κάλλυσμα, ἄλλοι ψάμμον, ἄλλοι χόρτον, Hsch., Hippon165a W.

σάρξ, gen. σαρκός, ἡ, Aeol. **σύρξ** *EM*708.31:—*flesh*, Hom. always in pl., exc. Od.19.450, cf. Hes.*Sc*.364, 461; κοέει κύνας .. δημῷ καὶ σάρκεσσι Il.8.380; ἔγκατά τε σάρκας τε καὶ ὀστέα Od.9.293, cf. 11.219; σάρκες περιτρομέοντο μέλεσσιν 18.77, cf. Hes.*Th*.538, Pi.*Fr*.168, etc.; τούτου σάρκας λύκοι πάσονται A.*Th*.1040; ὀπτὰς σάρκας Id.*Ag*.1097; σάρκες δ᾽ ἀπ᾽ ὀστέων .. ἀπέρρεον E.*Med*.1200; sts. to represent the whole body, μήτε γῆ δέξαιτό μου σάρκας θανόντος Id.*Hipp*.1031, cf. 1239, 1343 (anap.): sg. later in same sense, τοῦ αἵματος .. τηγνυμένου σ. γίνεται (of the foetus) Hp.*Nat.Puer*.15, cf. *Steril*.233; κορέσαι στόμα πρὸς χάριν ἐμᾶς σαρκὸς αἰόλας S.*Ph*.1157 (lyr.); ἔδαπτον σάρκα E.*Med*.1189, cf. *Ba*.1136, *Cyc*.344, etc.: also collectively, of the *body*, γέροντα τὸν νοῦν, σάρκα δ᾽ ἡβῶσαν φέρει A.*Th*.622; σαρκὶ παλαιᾷ Id.*Ag*.72 (anap.); σαρκὸς περιβόλαια, ἐνδυτά, E.*HF*1269, *Ba*.746, so in pl., αἱ σάρκες αἱ κεναὶ φρενῶν id.*El*.387:—Pl. uses sg. and pl. in much the same manner, ταῖς σαρξὶ σάρκες προσγένωνται *Phd*.96d, cf. *Smp*.211e, *R*.556d, *Grg*.518c, etc.; τῆς σαρκὸς διαλυτικόν *Ti*.60b, cf. 61c, 62b, etc.: *portions of meat*, usu. in pl., σάρκας τρεῖς *IG*12(7).237.17 (Amorgos) (sg., ib. 12(2).498.16 (Methymna, iii B.C.)); but, *pieces of flesh* or *membrane*, βήσσοντα .. ὥστε σάρκας ἐνπύους .. ἀποβάλλειν *SIG*1171.5 (Lebena).

b. εἰς σάρκα πημαίνειν to the *quick*, Phld.*Herc*.1289p.60 V.

c. ὁ ἀνὰ σάρκα *anasarca*, Aret.*SD*2.1.7 H.

2. ἡ σ. τοῦ σκύτεος the *inner* or *flesh-side* of leather, Hp.*Art*.33.

3. *fleshy, pulpy substance of fruit*, Thphr.*CP*6.8.5, *HP*1.2.6, 4.15.1, al.

II. the *flesh*, as the seat of the affections and lusts, *fleshly nature*, ἐν τῇ σ. ἡ ἡδονή Epicur.*Sent*.18, cf. *Sent.Vat*.33; ἀδούλωτον (prob. l.) τῇ σαρκὶ καὶ τοῖς ταύτης πάθεσι Plu.2.107f, cf. 101b; freq. in *NT*, Ep.Gal.5.19, al.

2. in *NT* also, the *body*, τῆς σαρκὸς πρόνοια Ep.Rom.13.14; οὔτε ἡ σ. αὐτοῦ εἶδεν διαφθοράν Act.Ap.2.31, etc.: hence (partly as a Hebraism) πᾶσα σάρξ, = every*body*, LXXGe.6.12, al., Ev.Luc.3.6, etc.; οὐ .. πᾶσα σάρξ no*body*, Ev.Matt.24.22, etc.

3. the *physical* or *natural order* of things, opp. the spiritual or supernatural, σοφοὶ κατὰ σάρκα 1Ep.Cor.1.26; ἐν Χριστῷ Ἰησοῦ καὶ οὐκ ἐν σαρκὶ πεποιθότες Ep.Phil.3.3; τὸν κύριον τῶν πνευμάτων καὶ πάσης σ. *SIG*1181.3 (ii B.C., Jewish). (Perh. I.-E. *twrk*^- 'portion', cf. Avest. θ*warəs*- 'cut'.)

σαρξιφᾰγές and **-φάγον,** τό, in Paul.Aeg. (3.45, 7.3) and other Medic. writers, prob. merely corruptions of the Lat. *saxifragus, saxifrage*: Gal. writes correctly **σαξίφραγος** or **-ον,** exc. in 14.228.

° **σάρον** [ᾰ], τό, (σαίρω (B)) *broom, besom*, *IG*4^2(1).122.48 (Epid., iv B.C.), Pythagorei ap.Plu.2.727c, *AP*11.207 (Lucill.), σ. σιδαροῦν in *Supp.Epigr*.6.171 (Acmonia).

II. *sweepings, refuse, rubbish*, τὸ σ. ἄνελε Sophr.160, cf. Thphr.*Metaph*.15 (prob. cj.); in an abusive reference to Delos, Ἀστερίη, πόντοιο κακὸν σάρον, Call.*Del*.225: Com., of *an old woman*, παλαιὸν οἰκίας σάρον Ion Trag.9—The Atticists (Phryn.63) rejected the word, but cf. Poll.6.94, 10.29.

° **σαροννύω**, prob. late form of σαρόω, *sweep*, φύλλα *PLond*.1.131^r.385, al. (i A.D.), σαρωνύουσι *OBodl*.ii 1722 (ii A.D.).

σάρος or **σαρός,** ὁ, a Babylonian *cycle of years* (3600), Abyd.1. cf. Hsch.

2. Babylonian *cycle of* 222 *months*, Suid.

σᾰρόω, = σαίρω (B), *sweep clean*, τὴν οἰκίαν Ev.Luc.15.8, Artem.2.33, cf. A.D.*Synt*.253.7:—Pass., οἶκος σεσαρωμένος Ev.Matt.12.44, etc.: metaph., *to be swept clean, exhausted*, *PGiss*.11.19 (ii A.D.).

II. Pass., of the thing *swept*, κῦμα .. μεταξὺ χοιράδων σαρούμενον Lyc.389. Rejected by Phryn.63.

σάρπη, ἡ, and **σαρπίον,** τό, = σάλπη (q.v.), Sch.D.T.p.195 H.: **σαρπίς** is expld. by **σαρπός** in *An.Ox*.2.466.

° **Σαρπηδόνεια**, τά, *games in honour of Sarpedon*, *SEG*28.1248 (Xanthos).

Σαρπηδών, όνος, ὁ, *Sarpedon*, Il.16.327, al.: also gen. Σαρπήδοντος, dat. -οντι, 12.379, 392, voc. Σαρπῆδον 5.633, as if from nom. Σαρπήδων:—**Σαρπηδονεῖον,** τό, *his shrine* at Xanthos, App.*BC*4.78:—Adj. **Σαρπηδόνιος,** α, ον, A.*Supp*.869 (lyr.).

σάρπους· κιβωτούς, Βιθυνοὶ δὲ ξυλίνους οἰκίας, Hsch.; cf. σάρπη.

σαρρυφθεῖν· μωραίνειν, Id.

σάρσαι· ἅμαξαι, Id.

σαρσίτει· χορὸς πρὸς μύλον ποιούμενος τὴν χορείαν, Id.

° **Σαρτιωβιάριος**, ὁ, month name in Crete, *Inscr.Cret*.1.xvi 4A.22.

σάρωμα [ᾰρ], ατος, τό, (σαρόω) *sweepings*, *AB*434, *An.Ox*.2.453, Suid.

σάρων· λάγνος, τινὲς δὲ τὸ γυναικεῖον, Hsch.

σαρῶνες· τὰ τῶν θηρατῶν λινά, Id. (cf. σαρδών).

σαρωνίζω = διασαρωνίζω, Id. (σαρκ- cod.).

° **σᾰρωνίς**, ίδος, ἡ, *an old hollow oak*, Call.*Jov*.22, Parth.11.4 (= *Suppl.Hell*.646.4), *Eleg.Alex.Adesp*.1.10; Hsch. cites also **σορωνίς**· ἐλάτη παλαιά.

° **σᾰρωνύω**, v. σαροννύω.

σάρωσις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, (σαρόω) *sweeping away*, φύλλων *POxy*.1692.11 (iii A.D.).

2. = σάρωμα, Suid.

σᾰρώτης, ου, ὁ, *sweeper*, *IPE*2.342.21 (Phanagoria, pl.).

σάρωτρον, τό, *broom*, Eust.1887.35, Thom.Mag.p.201 R.

σάσαι· καθίσαι (Paph.), Hsch.; cf. θάσσω (nisi leg. σᾶσαι· καθαρίσαι).

° **σᾶσᾰμον, σᾱσᾰμόπαστος**, etc., v. σησαμ-.

σᾶσις, v. σῆσις.

σάσσω, v. σάττω.

° **σαστήρ**, ῆρος, ὁ, dub.sens. (cf. *Supp.Epigr*.3.602), *BE*1950.151, τὸν σαστῆρα τῷ δάμῳ διαφυλαξῶ *SIG*360.24 (Chersonesus Taurica, iii B.C.).

° **σαταβαρα**, ὁ, office included in list of priests fr. Cilicia, *ICilicie*11c (ii A.D.).

Σᾰτάν or **Σατᾶν,** ὁ, *Satan*, Hebr. word for *adversary, opponent*, LXX3Ki.11.14, 23; transl. by ἐπίβουλος in LXX1Ki.29.4; also *accuser*, transl. by ὁ διάβολος in Jb.1.6 sq., Za.3.1:—hence as *chief of the evil spirits, the Devil*, 2Ep.Cor.12.7 (indecl., as gen.); also **Σᾰτᾰνᾶς,** ᾶ, ὁ, LXXJb.2.3 (cod. A), Si.21.27, freq. in *NT*, Ev.Matt.4.10, al.:—Adj. **Σατανικός,** ή, όν, *PLond*.5.1731.11 (vi A.D.).

σατάνειος, name of a kind of μεσπίλη, *medlar*, Thphr.*HP*3.12.5.

σαταρίς and **σαταρνίς,** ίδος, ἡ, woman's *head-dress*, Hsch.

σᾶτες, v. σῆτες.

σατήοραι· σκαφαὶ βοτρύων, Hsch.

σᾰτίνη [ῐ], ἡ, *chariot*, ποιῆσαι σατίνας καὶ ἅρματα *h.Ven*.13; ἐπιβαίνει σατινέων Anacr.21.12; σατίναις ὑπ' ἐϋτρόχοις ἆγον αἰμιόνοις Sapph.*Supp*.20a13; ζυγίους ζευξάσᾳ θεᾷ σατίνας E.*Hel*.1311 (lyr.): only found in pl. (sg. in E. l.c. codd.).—Hsch. cites **σάτιλλα,** = Πλειάς, the constellation being regarded as *a car*.

σᾱτινός, ή, όν, = τητινός (σητινός is not found), ἀρνία *PCair.Zen*.406.11 (iii B.C.); [πυροί] *EM*711.48 (where σατίνους, v.l. σατινοὺς).

σάτον, τό, a Hebrew measure, $^1/_{30}$ of a κόρος, = about a modius and a half or 24 *sextarii*, LXXHg.2.17(16), Ev.Matt.13.33, al., J.*AJ*9.4.5. (Hebr. *ṣeah*.)

Σατορνάλια, τά, = Lat. *Saturnalia*, Arr.*Epict*.1.25.8.

σάτρα, Comic Persian for *gold*, Ar.*Ach*.100.

σᾰτρᾰπεία, Ion. **-ηΐη,** ἡ, *satrapy, office* or *province of a satrap*, Hdt.1.192, 3.89, X.*HG*3.1.10, *OGI*221.28 (Ilium, iii B.C.), LXXJo.13.3 (-ίαις), J.*AJ*11.3.2:—**ξατραπ-,** Arr.*Fr*.10 J., cf. σατράπης.

σᾰτρᾰπεῖον, τό, *palace of a satrap*, in pl., Hld.8.12 (bis).

° **σᾰτρᾰπεύω**, *to be a satrap, exercise the authority of one*, δεῖ τὴν γυναῖκα σατραπεύειν X.*HG*3.1.12, cf. *SIG*302 (iv B.C.), al., *PEleph*.1.1 (iv B.C.); **ξατραπ-,** Arr.*Fr*.10 J., cf. σατράπης.

2. c. gen., *rule as a satrap*, σ. τῆς χώρας X.*HG*3.1.10, *An*.3.4.31, cf. Plu.*Them*.30: also c. acc., τὰ ἐν μέσῳ σ. X.*An*.1.7.6; Αἴγυπτον Hld.2.24: metaph. in Pass., Philostr.*VA*1.27, also ἐξαιθραπεύω, ἐξαιτραπεύω (qq.v.).

° **σᾰτρᾰ́πης** or **σατράππης** *CRAcad.Inscr*.1931.241 (Susa, i A.D.), ου, ὁ, *satrap*, title of a Persian *viceroy* or *governor of a province*, X.*Cyr*.7.4.2, 8.6.3, *SIG*182.3 (iv B.C.), Men.897, etc. (in form **σαδράπας,** *IG*12(2).645.18 (Nesus, iv B.C.); dat. pl. **σαδράπησιν** [⏑ ⏑ – ⏑] Ἐφ Ἀρχ. 1907.27 (Aranda)); of the five lords of the Philistines, LXXJd.16.5, al.; of a Roman Governor, Philostr.*VS*1.22.3. (In Theopomp.Hist.103 J. also **ἐξατράπης,** and in Carian Inscrr. ἐξαιθραπεύω, ἐξαιτρατεύω (qq.v.); in Arr.*Fr*.10 J. **ξατράπης** (cf. **ξατράπης** (leg. ξα-)· ὁ βασιλεύς, Hsch.), which is nearer to the OPers. χ*šaθrapāuan*- lit. 'kingdom-protector'.), also ξαδράπης *SEG*27.942 (Lycia, 337 B.C.).

2. cant word for *a rich man*, '*nabob*', Alex.116.8 (pl.); σ. ἐκ πένητος Luc.*Nigr*.20.

3. as culttitle of a god, *IGRom*.3.1059 (Maad, i B.C.), Paus.6.25.6

° **σᾰτρᾰπικός**, ή, όν, *of a satrap*, ἡ σ. οἰκονομία, opp. ἡ βασιλική, Arist.*Oec*.1345b13; αὐλή Plu.*Agis*3.

II. *like a satrap, luxurious*, Id. *Comp.Cim.Luc*.1; δωρεαί Alciphr.1.38; οἱ - ώτεροι τῶν φιλοσόθων Phld.*Oec*.p.74 J.; *formal, stately*, συμπόσιον Plu.2.616e:—irreg. fem. **-ίς,** ίδος, ναῦς Philostr.*VA*2.17.

σατραπόπλουτος, v. σαπρόπλουτος.

σάτρης, ὁ, = σατράπης, Phot. (pl.).

σάττα, ἡ, *a woman's head-dress*, Hsch.

σάττω, Ion. **σάσσω** Hp.*Morb*.2.14: impf. ἔσαττον Pherecr.78: aor. ἔσαξα Hdt.3.7, X.*Oec*.19.11, Alex.133.6:—Med., v. infr. I. 1, 4:—Pass., aor. ἐσάχθην, v. infr. II: pf. σέσακται Cerc.3; imper. σεσάχθω Antiph.222.8; part. σεσαγμένος and 3 pl. plpf. ἐσεσάχατο (v. infr.):—*fill quite full, pack, stuff*, πᾶς δ' ἀνὴρ ἔσαττε τεῦχος ἢ κόϊκ' ἢ κωρύκους Pherecr. l.c.; ἔσαττον τὰς γνάθους Eub.42.3: c. gen., σ. τῶν ἀρωμάτων (sc. τὴν κοιλίην) Hp.*Steril*.230; τὸ δέρμα κνεφάλλων σ. Theopomp.Com.45: c. dat., τυρῷ τε σάξον ἁλσί τ' (sc. τὸν σαῦρον) Alex. l.c., cf. Luc.*Herm*.65, *Syr.D*.48:—Med., ἵνα δῷς αὐτῷ τῶν τε γιγάρτων καὶ στεμφύλου κεράμια β΄ σάξασθαι prob. in *PCair.Zen*.527 (iii B.C.); χρυσῷ σαξάμενος πήρην Orac.ap.Luc.*Peregr*.30, cf. D.L.6.9:—Pass., τὴν γαστέρ' ἤων κἀχύρων σεσαγμένος Pherecr.161; ὁ σπλὴν σεσάχθω Antiph. l.c.; τὰ ἀγγεῖα σαττόμενα οὐδὲν μείζω γίνεται Arist.*Pr*.928b29.

2. τὸν καρπὸν .. σ. εἰς ἀγγεῖα *pack* it into jars, Plb.12.2.5.

3. *press close, compress*, σ. τὴν γῆν περὶ τὸ φυτόν X.*Oec*.19.11:—Pass., Arist.*Mete*.365b18, *Pr*.938b30.

4. τὰ σιδάρια δ[εσμὰ …]σαι καὶ σάξαι dub.sens., perh. *strengthen*, *SIG*247 *I*2 17 (Delph, iv B.C.):—Med., τὸ τεῖχος ἐσάξαντο they *strengthened their* wall, Hdt.5.34.

II. metaph., *load*, σάττει καὶ πληροῖ τὴν ἐπιθυμίαν (compared to an ἀγγεῖον) Arist.*Pr*.928b32:—Pass., τριήρης σεσαγμένη ἀνθρώπων *manned*, X.*Oec*.8.8; πημάτων σεσαγμένος *laden* with woes, of a messenger, A.*Ag*.644; σεσαγμένος πλούτου τὴν ψυχήν *laden* with spiritual riches, X.*Smp*.4.64; τρυφῆς ὑφ' ἡδοναῖσι σαχθέντες κέαρ Diog.Sinop.1.2 (prob. cj.); ἀνέρες ὧν τὸ κέαρ παλῶ σέσακται Cerc. l.c.; σὺν πορδακοῖσιν εἵμασιν σεσαγμένοι (σεσαγμένοις codd. Sch.Ar., om. codd. Str.) *weighed down*, Semon.21.

III. *equip, provide with a store*, σάξαντες ὕδατι [τὴν ἐσβολήν] *equipping* the entrance to Egypt *with a store of* water, Hdt.3.7:—Pass., Ὑρκάνιοι κατά περ Πέρσαι ἐσεσάχατο *were equipped*, Id.7.62, cf. 70, 73, 86; ἀσπιδιῶται χαλκῷ μαρμαίροντι σεσαγμένοι Theoc.17.94.

σᾰτῠριᾰκή, ἡ, name of an *antidote*, Orib.*Fr*.67. Id.ap.Aët.11.35, Paul.Aeg.7.11:—Adj. **-ᾰκός,** ή, όν, *producing satyriasis*, ἀγγεῖα Ruf.*Sat.Gon*.15.

σᾰτῠριᾶσις, εως, Ion. **-ησις,** ἡ, (Σάτυρος) *satyriasis*, Aret.*SA*2.12, Gal.19.426.

II. *disease in which the bones near the temple become prominent, like Satyrs' horns*, Id.7.22; this and σ. I are combined in the early stage of elephantiasis, Ruf.ap.Orib.45.28.2, Aret.*SD*2.13.

2. *swelling of the gland about the ear*, Hp.*Aph*.3.26.

σᾰτῠριασμός, ὁ, v.l. for foreg. in Hp. l.c.

2. = foreg., 1, Ruf.*Sat.Gon*.49.

σᾰτῠριάω, *suffer from* σατυρίασις, Arist.*GA*768b34 (sense II), Ruf.*Sat.Gon*.7 (sense I).

Σᾰτῠρίδιον [ῐδ], τό, Dim. of Σάτυρος, Stratt.66.4.

° **Σᾰτῠρικός**, ή, όν, *suiting a Satyr, like a Satyr*, Σωκράτης .. σ. καὶ ὑβριστὴς φαινόμενος Plu.*Cat.Ma*.7, cf. Pl.*Smp*.221e; ἐφήμεροι καὶ σ. τοῖς βίος Plu.*Galb*.16, cf. *Per*.13.

2. *of* or *resembling the Satyric drama*, Pl.*Smp*.222d; ποίησις Arist.*Po*.1449a22; ὄρχησις D.H.7.72; δρᾶμα Id.*Rh*.9.6, etc.: abs., σατυρικόν, τό, *Satyric drama*, X.*Smp*.4.19, Arist.*Po*.1449a20, *IG*2².2320.16; also σατυρική Tz.*Proll.Com*.p.21 K., cf. Σάτυρος II, σατυρικαὶ κωμῳδίαι of certain Latin comedies, Nic.Dam.ap.Ath.6.261c, Lyd.*Mag*.1.41.

° **σᾰτύριον** [ῠ], τό, *man orchis, Acera anthropophora*, Dsc.3.128, Plu.2.126a, Gal.12.118.

2. = ὄρχις, Ps.-Dsc.3.126.

3. = ὀξυλάπαθον τὸ μέγα, Id.2.114.

II. σ. ἐρυθραϊκόν, perh. *heart-flowered orchis, Serapias cordigera* Dsc.3.128.2, *Eup*.2.101, Plin.*HN*26.97; called σ. ἐρυθρόνιον, Ps.-Dsc.3.128.

III. a water animal of the rodent kind, perh. *sorex moschatus*, Arist.*HA*594b31.

Σᾰτύριος [ῠ], η, ον, = Σατυρικός I, ὠτάρια, of ornaments, *BGU*781 ii 1 (i A.D.).

° **Σᾰτῠρίσκος**, ὁ, Dim. of Σάτυρος I. 2, *Inscr.Délos*104.18 (iv B.C.) Theoc.4.62, 27.3,49, Heph.Astr.1.1.

II. σατυρίσκος, ὁ, = σατύριον II, Ps.-Dsc.3.128.

σᾰτῠρισμός, ὁ, = σατυρίασις, Hp.ap.Gal.19.136 (but prob. f.l. for -ιασμός, cf. Hp.*Aph*.3.26, Gal.7.728).

Σᾰτῠριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *player of Satyric dramas*, Σατυριστῶν χοροί D.H.7.72; also Σατυρισταὶ χ. (as Adj.) ibid. (codd., corr. Salmasius).

Σᾰτῠρογράφος [γρᾰ], ον, *writing Satyric dramas*, D.L.5.85, *IG*7.1773.29 (Thespiae).

° **Σάτῠρος**, ὁ, Dor. **Τίτῠρος** (q.v.), *Satyr*, first in Hes. (γένος οὐτιδανῶν Σατύρων καὶ ἀμηχανοεργῶν *Fr*.198.2), cf. X.*An*.1.2.13, Paus.1.23.5, Sch.Theoc.4.62; of Dionysus himself, *AP*9.524; Σαύρων πρόσωπα as ornaments, Lys.*Fr*.34.

2. *lewd, goatish fellow*, Jul.*Caes*.309d; βασιλεὺς Σατύρων, of Pericles, Hermipp.46; **σατύρα,** ἡ, of a courtesan, *Com.Adesp*.1352:—Socrates is called ὅδε ὁ Σ. from his appearance, Pl.*Smp*.216c.

3. from their supposed likeness, *a kind of tailed ape*, Paus.1.23.5 sq., Ael.*NA*16.21.

b. a fabulous people in Ethiopia, D.S.1.18.

4. = ἡ ἔντασις, Hsch.

II. in pl., *a play in which the Chorus consisted of Satyrs, Satyric drama*, forming the fourth piece of a Tragic tetralogy, ὅταν Σατύρους ποιῇς Ar.*Th*.157; ποηταὶ σατύρων *SIG*711 *L* 35 (Delph, ii B.C.); ἐν τοῖς Σ. οὓς Μενέδημον ἐπέγραψεν [Λυκόφρων] D.L.2.140; ἐν Ὀμφάλῃ Σατύροις Str.1.3.19. [Σᾰτῠρος; so that when the 1st syll. is long, Dor. Τίτυρος (q.v.) should prob. be restored], also sg. Demetr.*Eloc*.169.

Σᾰτῠρόφηρ, ηρος, ὁ, *wild creature like a Satyr*, Hdn.Gr.1.48.

Σᾰτῠρώδης, ες, *Satyr-like*, ὦτα Luc.*Zeux*.6; γένειον Ael.*NA*16.10; σώματα *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).240.

σαυᾶδαι· σαῦδοι; Macedonian name for Sileni, Amerias ap.Hsch.

° **σαύη**· ὁ κόσμος. Βαβυλώνιοι Hsch. (late Babylonian *šawê*, *heavens*; cod. σάνη).

σαυκός, ή, όν, *day* (Syrac.), Hsch.

° **σαυκρός**, ά, όν, = ἁβρός, and **σαυκρόπους,** cf. ψαυκρόπους ὁ, ἡ, = ἁβρόπους, Id., cf. ψαυκρός.

σαυλόομαι, Pass., (σαῦλος) *swagger, dance affectedly*, ἀοιδαῖς βαρβίτων σαυλούμενοι E.*Cyc*.40, cf. Luc.*Lex*.10.

° **σαυλοπρωκτιάω**, *walk in an affected way*, so as *to make the hinder parts sway to and fro*, Ar.*V*.1173.

σαῦλος, η, ον, an Adj. descriptive of gait and carriage, defined as τὸ φαῦλον καὶ διερρυηκός by Sch.Ar.*V*.1169; σαῦλα ποσὶν βαίνουσα, applied to the gait of the tortoise, *straddling, waddling*, *h.Merc*.28; of the *loose, wanton* gait of courtesans or Bacchantes, σ. βαίνειν Anacr.168; σαῦλαι Βασσαρίδες Id.55; also of a *prancing* horse, σ. βαίνειν, ἵππος ὡς κορωνίης Semon.18.

σαύλωμα, ατος, τό, *effeminacy*, Hsch.

σαυνάκα, a specimen of Triballian jargon in Ar.*Av*.1628.

σαυνιάζω, *hurl a javelin at*, τοὺς ἐναντίους D.S.5.29.

° **σαυνιαστής**, οῦ, dial. **τάς** ὁ, *javelin-thrower*, rest. in Call.*fr*.197.48 Pf.

[σαυ]νιοθήκη, ἡ, *javelin-case*, dub. in *IG*11(2).161 *C* 75 (Delos, iii B.C.), cf. 199 *B* 84.

σαύνιον or **σαυνίον,** τό, *javelin*, Men.508, Str.15.1.66, 15.3.18, D.S.14.27, D.H.4.17, prob. in *IG*2^2.1641.55.

II. *membrum virile*, Cratin.443.

Σαυνῖται, οἱ, *Samnites*, *GDI*2000.4 (Delph., ii B.C.), Str.5.4.11, 12 (v.l. Σανν-): so **Σαυνῖτις,** ιδος, ἡ, *Samnium*, Plb.3.90.7, and Σαυνίτιδες [πόλεις] Str.5.4.11 (Osc. *Safinim* (from **Sabniom*); Fest.p.437 L. wrongly derives Lat. *Samnites* from σαύνιον.)

σαύρα, Ion. **σαύρη,** ἡ, *lizard*, A.*Fr*.146 codd. Ath., Hdt.4.192 (cf. 183), Arist.*HA*488^{a}24, 489^{b}21, Theoc.2.58; cf. σαῦρος.

2. = σαλαμάνδρα, Thphr.*Sign*.15.

II. = κάρδαμον, Nic.*Fr*.74.72:—also as Dim. **σαυρίδιον,** τό, Hp.*Ulc*.11, Gal.19.136, etc.

III. *membrum virile*, esp. of boys, *AP*12.3 (Strat.), 242 (Id.).

IV. αἱ σ. αἱ ἐκ φοινίκων πεπλεγμέναι plaited *cases* of palm-bark, used in setting dislocated fingers, Hp.*Art*.80, Diocl.*Fr*.188.

σαύρήτης, ου, ὁ, *keeper of crocodiles*, *PTeb*.57.4 (ii B.C.).

σαύρίγγη, ἡ, = σαύρα Hsch.

II. = ποα τις, Id.

σαύρίδιον, v. σαύρα II.

σαύριεῖον, τό, *crocodile-pond*, dub. in *BGU*1216.126 (ii B.C.).

σαύρίς, ίδος, a kind of fish, Suid.

σαύρίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, a kind of *serpent*, Hsch.

2. precious stone found in the belly of the lizard, Plin.*HN*37.67.

II. fem. **σαυρῖτις,** ιδος, ἡ, = ἀναγαλλὶς ἡ φοινικῆ, Ps.-Dsc.2.178.

σαυροβρῑθής, ές, *with a heavy* σαυρωτήρ, *Trag.Adesp*.264.

σαυροειδής, ές, *like a lizard*, Arist.*HA*503^{a}16.

σαυροκτόνος, ον, *lizard-killer*, epith. of Apollo, as represented in a famous statue by Praxiteles, Plin.*HN*34.70.

° **Σαυρομάτης** [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *Sarmatian*, Hdt.4.21, 110, etc.; also **Σαρμάτης,** Scymn.876, and **Σαμάτης** (q.v.):—fem. **Σαυρομάτις,** Pl.*Lg*.804e, etc.; as fem. Adj., Hdt.4.123; **Σαρμάτισσα,** *GDI*2274.4, al (Delph., ii B.C.):—**Σαρμᾰτία,** also Σαρμαθία *SEG*31.1116 (Phrygia, late Rom.imp.) ἡ, *Sarmatia*, *IPE*1^2.54 (Olbia):—Adj. **Σαυροματικός,** as an imperial title, of Commodus, *ICilicie*77 (A.D. 178) ή, όν, Arist.*GA*783^{a}14; **Σαρματικός,** Str.7.4.8, Ptol.*Geog*.5.8.5, al.

σαῦρος, ὁ, = σαύρα, Hdt.4.183 (as v.l.), cf. Hp.*Morb*.3.11, Arist.*HA*503^{a}22, Nic.*Th*.817.

II. *horse-mackerel*, = τραχοῦρος, Alex.133.1, Arist.*HA*610^{b}5, Gal.6.720.

σαυρωτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *ferrule* or *spike* at the butt-end of a spear, by which it was stuck into the ground, Il.10.153, Hdt.7.41, Plb.6.25.6, 11.18.4, *AP*6.110 (Leon. or Mnasalc.), Sch.Th.*Oxy*.853 v 30.

σαυρωτός, ή, όν, *furnished with a* σαυρωτήρ, Hsch.

II. *spotted like a lizard*, Id.

σαῦσαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, *a leguminous plant*, *Com.Adesp*.1375.

2. *a mild kind of cheese*, Hsch.

σαυσᾰρισμός, ὁ, *paralysis of the tongue*, Arist.*Pr*.947^{b}35; cf. **σαυσαρός**· ψιθυρός, Hsch.

σαυσιαλεῖ· μαστιγᾶται, Ἠλεῖοι, Hsch.

σαυτορία· σωτηρία, Amerias ap.Hsch.

σαυτοῦ, v. σεαυτοῦ.

σαυχμόν· σαχνόν, χαῦνον, σαθρόν, ἀσθενές, Hsch.

σάφᾰ [σᾰ], poet. Adv. of σαφής, *clearly, plainly, assuredly*, in Hom. esp. with Verbs of knowing, most freq. σάφα οἶδα, σάφα εἰδώς, etc., like εὖ οἶδα, εὖ εἰδώς, etc., to know *assuredly, of a surety*, followed by interrog., Il.2.192, 252, al.: by εἰ, 5.183; c. acc. and interrog. clause, Od.17.373; abs., 2.108; c. gen., ὃς σάφα θυμῷ εἰδείη τεράων Il.12.228, cf. Od.1.202; c. inf., Il.15.632; freq. in Trag., σάφ᾽ οἶδα, σάφ᾽ ἴσθι, etc., A.*Supp*.740, *Pers*.337, etc.; Com., σάφ᾽ ἴσθι ὅτι Ar.*Pl*.889; less freq. in Prose, Antipho 6.18, X.*Cyr*.4.5.21; also ἐπιστάμεναι σ. θυμῷ Od.4.730; σ. ἐπίστασθαι Hp.*Art*.64; σ. δαείς Pi.*O*.7.91: also with Verbs of speaking, *clearly* or *with certainty*, σ. εἰπεῖν Od.2.31, Pi.*O*.8.46; σ. φράζειν Hp.*Acut*.3; μυθήσασθαι Theoc.25.198; σ. εἰπεῖν speak *truly*, opp. ψεύδεσθαι, Il.4.404.

σᾰφᾱνής, v. σαφηνής.

σᾰφεια, ἡ, coinage to expl. σοφία, Ascl. *in Metaph*.3.30.

σᾰφέω, = σαφηνίζω, Gal.14.596, Suid.; elsewhere only in compds., δια-σαφέω, etc.

σᾰφηγορίς, ίδος, pecul. fem. of *σαφήγορος, *speaking clearly* or *truly*, Σίβυλλα Epigr.ap.Paus.10.12.6.

σᾰφήνεια, ἡ, *clearness, distinctness*, Pl.*Phdr*.277d; opp. ἀσάφεια, Id.*R*.478c; πάσῃ σ. λαβεῖν τι Id.*Sph*.254c; σ. τινός Id.*R*.524c; τῶν χορδῶν Id.*Lg*.812d; τὴν τοῦ στόματος σ. Isoc.15.189; τῶν πραχθέντων τὴν σ. πυθέσθαι to learn *the plain truth*, Antipho 1.13; σαφηνείᾳ λόγου εἰδώς τι A.*Th*.67; *clear knowledge*, σ. θεοὶ ἔχοντι Alcmaeon1.

σᾰφηνέω, = σαφηνίζω, cj. in A.*Ch*.197.

σᾰφηνής, Dor **-ᾱνής,** ές = σαφής, Id.*Pers*.635 (lyr.), 738 (troch.), S.*Tr*.892; τὸ σ. the *plain truth*, Pi.*O*.10(11).55: σαφήνη is corrupt in A.*Ch*.197, cf. foreg. Adv. -νῶς Thgn.963 (but -νέως is the better reading); Ion. -νέως Hdt. (who never has the Adj.), with the Verbs εἰπεῖν, λέγεσθαι, ἐξαγγέλλεσθαι, 1.140, 3.122, 6.82; τὰ λοιπά σοι φράσω σ. A.*Pr*.781.

σᾰφηνίζω, *make clear* or *plain*, τοῦτο δὴ φαφηνιῶ ib. 227, cf. 621; ἐξιστορήσας καὶ σαφηνίσας ὁδόν Id.*Ch*.678; σ. τοὺς κρατιστεύοντας X.*Cyr*.8.4.5; τὴν παιδείαν Id.*Lac*.2.1, cf. *Mem*.4.3.4, 4.7.6; σ. τὴν βασιλείαν *determine* the succession, Id.*Cyr*.8.7.9.

2. abs. *articulate clearly*, Hp.*Carn*.18; τῇ φωνῇ Arist.*HA*633^{a}12, cf. *Pr*.888^{b}10, 902^{a}6.

σᾰφηνισμός, ὁ, *explanation, distinction*, D.H.1.66, Corn.*ND*32.

σᾰφηνιστέον, *one must explain*, Pall.*in Hp*.2.107 D., Tz.ad Hes.*Op*.382.

σᾰφηνιστικός, ή, όν, *explanatory*, τινος of a thing, Luc.*Salt*.36; τὸ -κόν Procl.*in Prm*.p.534 S.; σ. πρόβλημα dub.l. in Gal.18(2).891.

σᾰφής, ές, gen. έος, contr. οῦς, *clear, plain, distinct*, of things heard, perceived, or known, σαφὲς δ' οὐκ οἶδα *h.Merc*.208 (Hom. only has Adv. σάφα, q.v.); μῦθος A.*Pr*.641; λόγος Id.*Ag*.1047; χρησμός Ar.*Lys*.777; κτύπος S.*OC*1501; φθέγματ' ὀρνίθων Id.*El*.18; γράμματα *distinctly legible*, *OGI*665.12 (Egypt, i A.D.); τὰς κλεῖς ἔχουσι σαφεῖς *prominent* collar-bones, Gal.17(2).97: generally, *clear* or *manifest* to the mind, σ. ἀρετά Pi.*I*.1.22; τέκμαρ Id.*N*.11.43; σημεῖα S.*El*.23; πρόνοια Id.*OT*978; τεκμήριον E.*Hipp*.926; πίστις Th.1.35 (Sup.); βάσανος Pl.*Lg*.957d; σ. τοῦτο παντὶ ὅτι .. *it is manifest* that .., Id.*Phdr*.239e; σ. τι .. λέξον A.*Pers*.705; σαφῆ δ' ἀκούεις Id.*Supp*.948; σαφῆ τἀκεῖθεν ἐκ στρατοῦ φέρων Id.*Th*.40; σαφὲς καταστῆσαί τι to make it *quite clear*, Th.1.140, cf. 3.40; τῶν γενομένων τὸ σ. the *clear truth*, Id.1.22; σοφόν τοι τὸ σ., οὐ τὸ μὴ σ. E.*Or*.397.

2. of persons (mostly Trag.), σ. ἄγγελος A.*Th*.82 (lyr.); φίλος E.*Or*.1155; μηνυταὶ Pl.*Lg*.918a; esp. of seers, oracles, prophets, *sure, unerring*, S.*OT*390, 1011, *OC*623; *accurate*, γραμματεύς A.*Fr*.358.

II. Adv. σᾰφῶς Ion., etc. -έως, *h.Cer*.149, and freq. in Hdt., esp. (like σάφα) with Verbs of saying, hearing, knowing, *clearly, plainly, distinctly*, σαφέως φράσαι 2.31; δηλοῦν ib. 44; ἐπίστασθαι 8.88; δεῖξαι A.*Pr*.914; εἰδέναι S.*El*.660; σαφέως μαρτυρήσω Pi.*O*.6.20; φράσσατέ μοι σ. Id.*P*.4.117; ἤκουον σ. S.*Ph*.595, etc.; εὖ γὰρ οἶδ' ἐγὼ σ. Ar.*Pax*1302.

2. *clearly, manifestly*, σ. μ' ἐς οἶκον σὸς λόγος στέλλει πάλιν A.*Pr*.389; πρὸς γυναικὸς ἦν σ. Id.*Ag*.1639; κατοικεῖ τούσδε τοὺς πόπους σ. S.*Ph*.40; σ. φρόνει be well assured of it, ib. 810; σ. ἤρετο ἡ δύναμις Th.1.118; σ. ἀπολωλέναι to be *undoubtedly* dead, X.*Cyr*.3.2.15; πήγνυμαι σ. Antiph.166.7; ὡς κεχρημένη σ. σιδεήρῳ καὶ φοροῦσα τοὔνομα (sc. Σιδηρώ) S.*Fr*.658; τῶν σ. ἀποχειροβιώτων X.*Cyr*.8.3.37, cf. *Smp*.4.32.

3. in affirmative answers, *yes obviously*, ib. 60.

4. Comp. -έστερον A.*Ch*.735.767, Pl.*Prt*.352a, al.; -εστέρως Antipho 3.2.5, Arist.*Metaph*.986^{b}30 (as v.l.); Sup. -έστατα A.*Ag*.38, S.*OT*286, Ar.*Pl*.46, Pl.*Phd*.58d.

σᾰφήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, (as if from σαφέω) *explainer, interpreter*, Hsch.; perh. coined as an etymon for ἀφήτωρ, Il.9.404.

σαφρικόν, τό, *casia*, *Gloss*.

Σάφφω, v. Σαπφώ.

σαφώνιον, τό, *soap* (cf. σάπων), *POxy*.1924.2 (v/vi A.D.), *PVindob.Worp*11.8 (vi A.D.), *PAnt*.202(a).10 (vi/vii A.D.).

σάχματα· φορτία, and **σαχμίς·** ἡτοιμασμένος, prob. to be restored in Hsch. (σαγμ- cod. extra ordinem).

σαχνός, ή, όν, *tender*, κοέα Gal.16.761, cf. Hsch. s.vv. σαυχμόν, σαχνόν.

σαχρός, ά, όν, *thin*, Gloss.ap.Zonar.

σαψίς· ὁ οαγαθὰς δαίμων παρὰ Ἀράβοις (sic), Hsch.

σάω, = σήθω, *sift, bolt*, Hdt.1.200, in 3 pl. σῶσι.

σάω, pres.imper., and Ep.3 sg. impf. Act. of σάωμι (v. σῴζω).

σαώσω, fut. of σαόω.

σαωτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, v. σωτήρ.

σαωτης, ου, ὁ, (σαόω) poet. for σωτήρ, epith. of Dionysus, *AP*9.603 (Antip.), Paus.2.37.2.

σαωτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = σωτήρ, Maiist.4 (pl.).

σβέννῡμι, Hdt.2.66, Pl.*Lg*.835e, etc.; **σβεννύω,** Pi.*P*.1.5, Hp.*Acut*.54, Thphr.*Ign*.19, etc.: impf. ἐσβέννυον Paus.4.21.4: fut. σβέσω App.*BC*2.68, (κατα-) A.*Ag*.958, E.*IT*633; Ep. σβέσσω Orac.ap.Hdt.8.77, Theoc.23.26: aor. ἔσβεσα Il.16.293 (tm.), S.*Aj*.1057, Ar.*Av*.778 (lyr.); Ep. inf. σβέσσαι Il.16.621; Ion. inf. κατα-σβῶσαι Herod.5.39: pf. and aor. 2, v. infr.:—Med., fut. σβήσομαι (ἀπο-) Pl.*Lg*.805c: aor. σβέσαντο Q.S.1.795:—Pass. Hes.*Op*.590: fut. σβεσθήσομαι Gal.7.17: aor. ἐσβέσθην Hp.*Acut*. (Sp.) 26, (κατ-) X.*HG*5.3.8; Ep. συν-έσβετο Opp.*H*.2.477, etc.: pf. ἔσβεσμαι Longin.21.1, Ael.*NA*9.54, etc., (ἀπ-) Hp.*Int*.43:—besides these, aor. 2 and pf. and plpf. Act. are used intr., ἔσβην Il.9.471 (ἀπ-) E.*Fr*.971, (κατ-) Hdt.4.5; imper. σβῆτε (trans.) Sophr. in *Stud.Ital*.10.123; part.ἀπο-σβείς Hp.*Epid*.4.31: pf. ἔσβηκα (απ-) X.*Cyr*.8.8.13, (κατ-) A.*Ag*.888: plpf. ἐβήκει (ἀπ-) Pl.*Smp*.218b:—*quench, put out*, used by Hom. in the literal sense only in compd. κατα-σβέννυμι (q.v.); σ. τὸ καιόμενον Hdt.2.66; κεραυνόν Pi.*P*.1.6; φλόγα Th.2.77, A.R.4.668.

2. of liquids, *dry up*, ἡ μηδικὴ πόα σ. τὸ γάλα Arist.*HA*522^{b}25, cf. *AP*9.549 (Antiphil.).

3. generally and metaph., *quench, quell, check*, κεῖνός γ' οὐκ ἐθέλει σβέσσαι χόλον Il.9.678; ἀνθρώπων σβέσσαι μένος 16.621; ὕβριν Simon.(132) ap.Hdt.5.77, cf. Orac.ap.eund.8.77, Heraclit.43, Pl.*Lg*.835e; εἰ μὴ θεῶν τις τήνδε πεῖραν ἔσβεσεν S.*Aj*.1057; ὡς φόνῳ σβέσῃ φόνον E.*HF*40; ἔσβεσε κύματα νήνεμος αἴθρη Ar.*Av*.778; σ. αὔξην καὶ ἐπιρροήν Pl.*Lg*.783b; τὸν θυμόν ib. 888a; καῦμα (in the bowels) Hp.*Acut*.54; ὁ βορέας α. τὴν θερμότητα Arist.*Mete*.347^{b}4; λιθάργυρον ὄξει ἢ οἴνῳ σ. *cooling* it, Dsc.5.87; ὕδατι δίψαν σ. A.R.3.1349; σ. τυραννίδα Epigr.ap.Plu.*Lyc*.20; κλέος *AP*9.104 (Alph.); Ἑλλάδα φωνήν ib. 451; *regard as extinguishable*, ταύτας τὰς δυνάμεις Plot.6.4.10.

II. Pass. σβέννυμαι (with intr. tenses of Act. v. supr.), *to be quenched, go out*, of fire, οὐδέ ποτ' ἔσβη πῦρ Il.9.471; of inflamed pustules, *go down, disappear*, Hp.*Acut*. (Sp.) 26; ἰχθύων .. ᾠὰ μετὰ αλῶν σβεσθέντα (s.v.l.) καὶ ἐποπτηθέντα Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.121c: metaph. of men, *become extinct, die*, *AP*7.20 (Simon.?); of a city, ib. 9.178 (Antiphil.).

2. of liquids, *run dry*, γάλα Arist.*HA*587^{b}28; πηγαί *AP*9.128; αἷμα Plu.2.49d; αἶγες σβεννύμεναι goats *which are going off their milk*, Hes.*Op*.590.

3. generally, *to be quelled* or *lulled*, of wind, οὐδέ ποτ᾽ ἔσβη οὖρος Od.3.182; of sound, σβέννυτο θωρήκων ἐνοτή Tryph.10: metaph., τὸ μάχιμον σβεννύμενον ὑπὸ γήρως Plu.*Pomp*.8; ἐσβέσθη Νίκανδρος his charm *is quenched*, *AP*12.39; of an orator, D.H.*Pomp*.4; ἐσβέσθη τὰ φίλτρα *AP*7.221, cf. Philostr.*VA*1.33, Longin.21.1; of legal proceedings, *to be cancelled*, διὰ τὸ ἐσβέσθαι πᾶν σπέρμα δίκης *PMonac*.1.43 (vi A.D.). (I.-E. *zg^{u}es-*, cf. ζείναμεν· σβέννυμεν, Hsch., Lith. *gésti* 'te be extinguished'.)

σβέσις, εως, ἡ, *quenching, putting out*, or (form Pass.) *extinction*, πυρὸς σ. καὶ μάρανσις Arist.*Resp*.474^{b}14, cf. Juv.469^{b}23, Thphr.*Ign*.60, D.H.2.67; opp. διάλαμψις, Arist.*Mete*.370^{a}24; κατὰ τὴν σ. while *cooling*, Dsc.1.100.

II. metaph., *cancellation*, δίκης *PLond*.5.1708.248 (vi A.D.).

° **σβέστήρ**, ῆρος, ὁ, *extinguisher*, Plu.2.1059c (pl., codd., σβεστηρίων Cobet).

2. as adj., ῥόος σ. Nonn.*D*.23.291.

σβέστήριος, α, ον (ος, ον Ph.1.350), *serving to quench* or *put out*, κωλύματα [ʼπυρὸς] σ. Th.7.53: as Subst., σβεστήρια τοῦ πυρός D.H.3.56, cf. Plu.*Cam*.34, etc.: metaph., σ. κακοῦ φάρμακον Heraclit.*All*.20; σ. ἰάματα (for a fever) Orib.*Eup*.3.6.

σβέστικός, ή, όν, = foreg., Arist.*Pr*.933^{a}23, LXXWi.19.20, Dsc.1.128: Comp. and Sup. Thphr.*Ign*.59.

σβέστός, ή, όν, *quenched, extinguished*, Nonn.*D*.28.189.

σγάλη, ἡ, = σκάλη (Lat. *scala*), dub. in PFay.122.16 (i/ii A.D.), cf. *Edict.Diocl*.14.6 (IG5(1).1115).

σγουρός, ά, όν, *curly* Tz.*H*.12.801.

σδευγλα, ἡ, Aeol. for ζωύγλη, Melinnoap.Stob3.7.12.

-σε, adverbial Suffix, denoting *motion towards*, e.g. ἄλλοσε *to some other place*, ἀμφοτέρωσε, etc.

σεαγών, v. σιαγών.

σεαυτοῦ, -ῆς, also **σαυτοῦ,** -ῆς, Ion. **σεωυτοῦ,** ῆς, reflexive Pron. of 2nd pers., *of thyself*, etc., in masc. and fem. of gen. dat., and acc. sg., first in Alc.87, Pi.*Fr*.97, Hdt.1.45,108; ἐν σαυτοῦ (v.l. -ῷ) γενοῦ contain thyself, S.*Ph*.950: rarely in neut., φίλον ξύλον, ἔγειρέ μοι σεαυτὸ καὶ γίγνου θρασύ E.*Fr*.693:—the Trag. use the longer form (but not so freq. as the shorter), S.*Ant*.547, *OT*312, etc.:—in pl. always separated, ὑμῶν αὐτῶν, etc.: and orig. separated in sg., as in Hom., who always has σοὶ αὐτῷ, σ᾽ αὐτόν; and so τὰ σ᾽ αὐτοῦ, τὰ σ᾽ αὐτῆς for τὰ σά αὐτοῦ, etc., v. σός I. 3.—The separated forms, σοῦ αὐτοῦ, αὐτοῦ σοῦ, etc. were used in Att., not as reflexive, but as emphat. personal pronouns, cf. Pl.*Grg*.472b, A.*Th*.632.

° **σεβάζομαι**, Ep. aor. σεβάσσατο Il.6.167, 417; ἐσεβάσθην *AP*7.122, Ep.Rom.1.25:—*to be afraid of*, c. acc., σεβάσσατο γὰρ τό γε θυμῷ Il. ll.cc.

2. later, = σέβομαι, ξεῖνον θανόντα Orph.*A*.550; θεόν Jul.*Gal*.354b, also act. (cf. σέβω II), poet. in Favorin.*Exil*.11.5 B.

° **σεβας**, τό, only nom., acc., and voc. sg.; pl. σέβη A.*Supp*.755, as if from σέβος, τό: (σέβομαι):—*reverential awe*, which prevents one from doing something disgraceful (cf. σέβομαι), σ. δέ σε θυμὸν ἱκέσθω Πάτροκλον Τρῳῇσι κυσὶν μέλπηθρα γενέσθαι Il.18.178; αἰδώς τε σ. τε *h.Cer*.190; also *awe* with a notion of *wonder*, σ. μ᾽ ἔχει εἰσορόωντα Od.3.123, 4.75, cf. 142, etc.: generally, *reverence, worship, honour*, σ. ἀφίσταται A.*Ch*.54 (lyr.); σ. τὸ πρὸς θεῶν Id.*Supp*.396 (lyr.): c. gen. objecti, Διὸς σέβας *reverence for* him, Id.*Ch*.645 (lyr.): c. gen. subjecti, πάγος ἄρειος, ἐν δὲ τῷ σ. ἀστῶν Id.*Eu*.690; so εἴ περ ἴσχει Ζεὺς ἔτ᾽ ἐξ ἐμοῦ σ. S.*Ant*.304.

2. in Chr. prose, *reverence*, *Cod.Just*.1.4.34.11.

II. after Hom., *the object of reverential awe, holiness, majesty*, σ. Τροΐας Sapph.*Supp*.5.9; δαιμόνων σ. A.*Supp*.85 (lyr.); γᾶ, πάνδικον σ. ib. 776 (lyr.); θεῶν σέβη ib. 755, cf. E.*Med*.752; Ἥλιε, .. Θρῃξὶ πρέσβιστον σ. (as Bothe and Lob. for σέλας) S.*Fr*.582; σ. ἐμπόρων, of a funerla mound serving as a land-mark, E.*Alc*.999 (lyr.); hence periphr. of reverend persons, ὦ μητρὸς ἐμῆς σ. A.*Pr*.1091 (anap.); σ. κηρύκων, of *Hermes*, Id.*Ag*.515; σ. ὦ δέσποτ᾽ Id.*Ch*.157 (lyr.), cf. E.*IA*633; Πειθοῦς σ. A.*Eu*.885; τοκέων σ. ib. 546 (lyr.); Ζηνὸς σ. S.*Ph*.1289; of things σ. μηρῶν A.*Fr*.135; χειρός E.*Hipp*.335; σ. ἀρρήτων ἱερῶν Ar.*Nu*.302.

2. *object of awestruck wonder*, σ. πᾶσιν ἰδέσθαι *h.Cer*.10; πᾶσι τοῖς ἐκεῖ σέβας, of Orestes, S.*El*.685; of the arms of Achilles, Id.*Ph*.402 (lyr.).

σεβᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *reverence*, Epicur.*Fr*.141 (pl.).

° **σεβασμα**, ατος, τό, *that for which awe is felt, an object of awe* or *worship*, D.H.1.30, Act.Ap.17.23. etc., Hld.9.22.

II. = σέβασις, D.H.5.1.

Σεβασμεια, τά, v. Σεβάσμιος II. 2.

° **Σεβασμιάζω**, = εὐσεβέω, Zonar. **-ιος,** ον, Vett.Val.242.26, also ος, α, ον ib. 14, Hdn.7.5.3: (σέβας):—*reverend, venerable, august*, Plu.2.764b, Luc.*Am*.19, etc.; τὸ σ. Orph.*H*.27.10; τὸ πρὸς θεοὺς σ. *reverence* for .., Hdn.2.10.2. Adv. -ίως Ptol.Ascal.p.395 H., comp., σεβασμιωτέρας ἢ κατὰ ἄνθρωπον ὁμιλίας Charito2.4; sup., Θεαῖ Νεμέσεσιν Ζμυρναίαις σεβασμιωτάταις *SEG*32.1082 (Smyrna, iii A.D.).

II. as epith. of the Roman Emperor, = Σεβατός, *Augustus*, *SIG*834.6 (Sup., ii A.D.), Hdn.2.3.3 (v.l. σεβαστόν); οἱ -ώτατοι Καίσαρες *CPR*37.15 (iii A.D.); σ. ὅρκος, oath taken by the genius of the Emperor, *PSI*1.40.19 (ii A.D.), etc., τοῦ οἴκου τοῦ σ. *SEG*31.372 (ii A.D.).

2. Σεβάσμια, τά, *games in honour of the Emperor*, *IG*3.129 (iii A.D. in form Σεβάσμεια, but perh. rather Σεβασμεῖα, contr. from *Σεβασμιεῖα); also on coins, Head *Hist.Num.*^{2}717, 784.

3. σεβάσμιος, ὁ, type of coin, *PKöln*166.10 (vi/vii A.D.).

Σεβασμιότης, ητος, ἡ, *Reverence*, as a title, *PMasp*.1.28 (vi A.D.).

Σεβασμός, ὁ, = σέβασις, *OGI*383.80 (Commagene, i B.C.), cf. D.S.1.83; σεβασμὸν ἀποδοῦναι Aristeas179; τὸν περὶ τῶν θεων σ. *Placit*.1.6.9, cf. *SIG*867.36 (ii A.D.); περὶ τοὺς βασιλέας Str.11.13.9; σ. τοῦ σοφοῦ Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.32; τὸν σ. τοῦ λόγου M.Ant.4.16; ἀρχὴ σεβασμοῦ μεστή *of majesty*, D.H.6.81: pl., Orph.*H*.17. 8 bis, D.H.2.75.

2. *ritual*, Gal.12.173.

° **Σεβαστεῖον**, τό, *temple of* Σεβαστός, i.e. *Augustus*, Ph.2.567 (vulg. -άστιον); also **Σεβάστειος** ναός *CIG*2839 (Aphrodisias), *SEG*23.207 (Messene, time of Augustus).

II. Σεβαστεῖα, τά, *games in honour of the Emperor*, *SIG*802 *A* 14 (Delph, i A.D.), *IG*4.795 (Troezen, ii A.D.); so in sg., *Sardis*7(1)79 *C* 21 (iii A.D.).

Σεβαστεύω, = σεβάζομαι, Manethoap.J.*Ap*.1.26 (Pass.).

Σεβαστιάς, ἡ, = Lat. *Augusta*, *AP*9.355 (Leon.).

° **Σεβαστικός**, ή, όν, *reverent*, Pythagorei ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.438 B. Adv., -κῶς διακεῖσθαι πρός τινα *have reverence* for him, D.H.*Pomp*.1, cf. Iamb.*VP*3.17.

Σεβαστιος ὅρκος, ὁ, an oath *by the genius of the Emperor*, *IG*9(1).643 (Cephallenia, ii A.D.).

Σεβαστόγνωστος, ον, *known to the Emperor*, *amicus Caesaris*, γένους γενόμενος λαμπροῦ καὶ -ου *IPE*1^{2}.43 (Olbia, iii A.D.): paraphrased by μέχρι τᾶς τῶν Σεβαστῶν γνώσεως προκόψαντος ib. 79.6.

Σεβαστόδώρητος, ον, *authorized by Imperial grant*, of games, θέμις *MAMA*4.154 (Apollonia, iii A.D.).

Σεβαστόκρᾰτέω, *rule as Augustus* or *Augusta*, Tz.*H*.11.45.

° **Σεβαστόλόγος**, ὁ, official who prononced panegyrics of the Emperor, *Milet*7.65.10 (Robert *Hell*.7.206ff.).

° **Σεβαστόλόγος**, ὁ, and **-νέως,** ω, ὁ, official in the cult of Caligula, *Milet*7.65.10 (Robert *Hell*.7.206ff.).

° **Σεβαστόν(ε)ίκης**, ου, ὁ, *victorious*, in the Σεβαστά, v. σεβαστός II 4, *Supp.Epigr*.6.58.12 (Ancyra); *GDI*4107 (Rhodes), *PLond*.1178.67, also **-νεικηφόρια,** τά, festival of Augustus and Athene Nicephoros, *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1932(5).43 (Pergam.).

° **σεβαστός**, ή, όν, *venerable, reverend, august*: of gods, Ἑστίας Σεβαστῆς *ICilicie*44 (i/ii A.D.), Διὶ Σεβαστῷ *INikaia*1129 (A.D. 131); of places, ἐν Σεβαστῆι Πάφωι *SEG*23.638 (Paphos, A.D. 18/9).

2. θεοὶ σεβαστοί of deified emperors, *SEG*30.1245 (Caria, i B.C./i A.D.), 29.677 (Thrace, A.D. 78, etc.); without θεοί, *SEG*30.1534 (Lycia, ii A.D.), *IEphes*.691, 693 (A.D. 209/11).

II. = Lat. *Augustus*, Str.3.3.8, 12.8.16, Act.Ap.25.21, Paus.3.11.4, Hdn.2.10.9, etc.; Καίσαρος Σ. θεοῦ Luc.*Macr*.21, cf. 17; ἐπὶ τοῦ πρώτου Σ. in the time of the first *Emperor*, Id.*Laps*.18; κατὰ τὸν Σ. μάλιστα Id.*Salt*.34, etc.; fem., *SEG*33.1132 (Phrygia, ii A.D.), etc., Σεβαστή, = *Augusta*, Wilcken *Chr*.14 ii 7 (i A.D.), etc., cf. Σεβαστιάς; joined with Αὔγουστος, -ούστη, *CIG*3770 (Nicomedia).

2. name of month, *Augustus*, in Egyptian calendars, = Thoth, *Yale Classical Studies* 2.242; in Phrygia and elsewhere, *IGRom*.4.536, etc., *SEG*34.398 (Delphi, i A.D.), 24.612 (Maced., ii A.D.).

3. σεβαστή, ἡ (sc. ἡμέρα), the *Emperor's day*, the day on which his birthday or accession day was celebrated every month, *OGI*658 (Egypt, i B.C.), *POxy*.288.32 (i A.D.), *PMich.Teb*.123^{r}iv 30 (i A.D.), etc.

4. Σεβαστά, τά, = Σεβαστεῖα II, *CIG*2810*b*.13 (p.1112) (Aphrodisias), cf. *IG*3.129, 14.748, *SIG*1065.5 (Cos, i A.D.).

Σεβαστοφαντέω, *to be flamen Augusti*, *OGI*544.20 (Ancyra, ii A.D.), *Ath.Mitt*.30.324 (Prusa, ii A.D.), etc.

° **Σεβαστοφάντης**, ου, ὁ, *priest of Augustus*, Lat. *flamen Augusti*, *SEG*31.901 (Caria, mid i A.D.), *OGI*479.6 (Dorylaeum, ii A.D.), *IGRom*.3.22 (Bithynia), *Sardis*7(1).62, etc.; fem. **-φάντις,** ιδος, *OGI*479.13.

Σεβαστοφαντικός, ή, όν, *pertaining to the flamen Augusti*, χρήματα *funds collected by him*, ib. 544.21 (Ancyra, ii A.D.).

Σεβαστοφορικός, ή, όν, *pertaining to the* Σεβαστοφόροι, *IG*3.1145 iii 15 (ii/iii A.D.); μετὰ τὰς -κὰς νομάς ib. 1184 (iii A.D.).

° **Σεβαστοφόροι**, οἱ, perh. *priests in the cult of the Roman Emperor*, Lyd.*Mens*.4.138: *BCH*24.340.30 (Oenoanda, iii A.D.), Suid. s.v. Αὐγουστεῖον later (sg.), an *official in Egypt*, *Sammelb*.4663 (vi A.D.).

° **σεβένιον** and **σεβέννιον,** τό, *palm-fibre*, *PLond*.1.131*1 (i A.D.), Archig.ap.Gal.12.574, *PHolm*.13.43, Hsch.: Adj. **σεβένινος** or **σεβέννινος,** *made of fibrous spathe of male date-palm*, *PLond*.1.131^{r}610 (i A.D.), *PMag.Par*.1.903, 1342; written **συμβεννίων,** *PCair.Zen*.438 (iii B.C.), also **σιβένινος** *PLond*.1414.13.

° **σέβερος**· ευσεβής, δίκαιος, Hsch., cf. Theognost.*Can*.33 A. (cf. Lat. *severus*).

° **σέβετος**· ὁ κοχλίας Theognost.*Can*.33 A.; cf. σελάτης.

σέβημα, ατος, τό, *act of worship*, Orph.*Fr*.49 i 7; v.l. for σεβασμα in LXXWi.15.17.

° **σεβήρεια**, τά, festival of Severus at Athens, *SEG*26.184 (iii A.D.); also Σευήρεια *IG*2^{2}.3169 (iii A.D.), *JHS*99.161–2 no. 4 (Lycia, A.D. 231/5).

σεβίζω, mostly used in pres.: fut. σεβιῶ D.C.52.40: aor. ἐσέβισα S.*Ant*.943 (anap.), Ar.*Th*.106 (lyr.):—Med.and Pass., v. infr.:—*worship, honour*, τινα Pi.*P*.5.81, A.*Eu*.12; σὸν κράτος Id.*Ag*.258, cf. 785 (anap.); σ. τινὰ τιμαῖς, λιταῖς, S.*OC*1007, 1557 (lyr.); εὐχαῖσι θεούς E.*El*.196 (lyr.); σ. τινὰ πλούτου *honour* or *admire* one *for* it, ib. 994 (anap.); καινὰ λέχη σ. *devote oneself to* a new wife, Id.*Med*.156 (lyr.); εὐσεβίαν σεβίσασα S.*Ant*.943 (anap.); σ. βάρη *paying my tribute* (prob. a dirge) *to* .., A.*Pers*.945 (lyr., dub.l.):—Pass., σεβιζόμενοι ἐν θυσίαις Pi.*I*.5(4).29; σ. ἀνδράσιν ἠδὲ γυναιξίν Emp.112.8:—also Med. in sense of Act., σ. ἱκέτας A.*Supp*.815 (lyr.); δαίμονας ib. 922; οὐδὲν σεβίζει γενεθλίους ἀράς *standest* not *in awe of* them, Id.*Ch*.912; ἁγὼ σεβισθείς S.*OC*636.

σέβις· πυξις, Hsch. cf. σεβίτιον.

° **σέβισμα**, ατος, τό, = σέβασμα, Sch.A.*Eu*.92, *BGU*1764.12.

σέβιστός, ή, όν, = σεβαστός Hsch.

σεβίτιον, τό, perh. Dim. of σέβις, *BGU*1558 (iii B.C.), *UPZ*121.22, 149.26 (ii B.C.), *POxy*.919.8 (ii A.D.).

° **σέβομαι**, mostly used in pres. impf. in Hdt.7.197; fut. σεβήσομα *POxy*.1381.202 (ii A.D.): aor. ἐσέφθην S.*Fr*.164, Pl.*Phdr*.254b, Porph.*Plot*.12, med. aor. inf. σέψασθαι Hsch.:—*feel awe* or *fear* before God, *feel shame*, οὔ νυ σέβεσθε; Il.4.242, cf. Ar.*Nu*.293; τιμῶν καὶ σεβόμενος Pl.*Lg*.729c; σεφθεῖσα *awe-stricken*, Id.*Phdr*. l.c.: rarely c. inf., *dread* or *fear to do* a thing, σ. προσιδέσθαι .., ἀντία φάσθαι A.*Pers*.694 (lyr.); μιαίνειν τὸ θεῖον Pl.*Ti*.69d; σέβεται καὶ φοβεῖται .. τό τι κινεῖν τῶν καθεστώτων Id.*Lg*.798b: so c. acc. rei, *to fear to do* it, Antipho 2.4.12: c. part., σ. προσορῶν Pl.*Phdr*.250e.

2. after Hom., c. acc. pers., *revere, worship*, Κρονίδαν Pi.*P*.6.25; θεούς A.*Supp*.921, etc.; πάντων ἀνάκτων κοινο βωμίαν ib. 223; Λατώ Ar.*Th*.123; Λυκοῦργον δέβεσθαι *worship* him *as a hero*, Hdt.1.66, cf. 7.197; προσορῶν ὡς θεὸν σ. τινά Pl.*Phdr*.251a; *do homage to* Zeus, A.*Pr*.937: generally, *pay honour* or *respect to* .., θνα τοὺς ἄγαν σ. ib. 543 (lyr.); τὸ φίλον S.*OC*187 (lyr.), cf. Ph.1163 (lyr.), etc.; σ. τινὰ τύχης μάκαρος E.*IT*648.

b. esp. of Jewish proselytes, σεβομένητὸν θεόν Act.Ap.16.14, cf. J.*AJ*14.7.2; σεβόμενοι προσήλυτοι, Ἕλληνὲς, Act.Ap.13.43, 17.4; σεβόμεναι γυναῖκες ib.13.50

3. of things, τὰ βυβλία σεβόμενοι μεγάλως Hdt.3.128; ὄργια Ar.*Th*.949; ὦ Πιερία, σέβεταί σ' Εὔιος E.*Ba*.566 (lyr.); τὸ σῶφρον αἰδούμενος ἅμα καὶ σ. Pl.*Lg*.837c.

II. Act. σέβω is post-Hom., used only in pres. and impf., *worship, honour*, mostly of the gods, σ. Δήμητρος πανήγυριν Archil.120; πατρὸς Ὀλυμπίοιο τιμάν Pi.*O*.14.12; θεούς A.*Th*.596; νύμφας Id.*Eu*.22; Ἅιδην̀ S.*Ant*.777; τἀν Ἅιδου ib. 780; θεῶν θέσμια Id.*Aj*.713 (lyr.), etc.; rare in Prose, νομιζεται θεοὺς σέβειν X.*Mem*.4.4.19, cf. Ar.*Nu*.600; but also of parents, S.*OC*1377, cf. *Ant*.511; of kings, Id.*Aj*.667, etc.; of suppliants, A.*Eu*.151 (lyr.); λέγω κατ' ἄνδρα, μὴ θεόν, σέβειν ἐμε Id.*Ag*.925; αἰχμὴν .. μᾶλλον θεοῦ σ. Id.*Th*.530; σ. ὀνείρων φάσματα Id.*Ag*.274; τὰς ἐμὰς ἀρχὰς σ. S.*Ant*.744 (εὖ σέβουσι is dub. cj. for εὐσεβοῦσι in A.*Ag*.388, cf. E.*Ph*.1320, *Tr*.85); σέβειν ἐν τιμῇ c. acc., A.*Pers*.166, Pl.*Lg*.647a: c. inf., ὑβρίζειν ἐν κακοῖσιν οὐ σέβω, i.e. τὸ ὑβρίζειν, I do not *respect, approve* it, A.*Ag*.1612; τὸ μὴ ἀδικεῖν σέβοντες Id.*Eu*.749: rarely of a god, Ποσειδῶν .. τὰς ἐμὰς ἀρὰς σέβων E.*Hipp*.896:—σέβομαι as Pass., *to be reverenced*, ἡ δ' οἴκοι [πόλις] πλέον δίκῃ σέβοιτ' ἂν S.*OC*760; τὸ ςεβόμενον *reverence*, Plu.2.1101d.

2. less freq. abs., *to worship, to be religious*, τὸν σέβοντ᾽ εὐεργετεῖν A.*Eu*.725, cf. 897; οὐ γὰρ σέβεις S.*Ant*.745; κρίνοντες ἐν ὁμοίῳ καὶ σέβειν καὶ μή Th.2.53; but in all these places an object shd. perh. be supplied from the context. (σέβομαι prob. orig. '*I shrink from* ..', of which **σοβέω** is the causal; perh. cogn. with Skt. *tyajati* 'desert, let go'.)

σεβομένως, Adv. = σεβασμίως, Ammon.*Diff*.p.8 V., but σεβασμίως should be restd. from Ptol.Ascal.p.395 H.

σεγάνιον· γυργαθῶδες πλέγμα (Rhod.), Hsch. (cf. σαργάνη).

° σέγεστρον, τό, *blanket* or *counterpane*, *Edict.Diocl*.8.42, cf. Lat. *segestre*, στέγαστρον.

σέδας· καθέδρας, Hsch.

σέδετον, τό, = Lat. *sedes*, in pl., *Cod.Just*.1.4.18.

σέθεν, v. σύ.

σεῖα· ἐσίωξα (Boeot.), Hsch. (Boeot. spelling of *σῆα, prob. aor. of σεύω).

σειεύς, ὁ, v. σείσων.

Σειληνικός, Σειληνός, Σειληνώδης, v. Σιλ-.

σεῖν, Dor. for θεῖν, *run*, Hsch.

II. *a whistling sound* used by nurses to induce young children to make water, Ar.*Fr*.850.

σεῖναι· θεῖναι (Cret.), Hsch.

σειναρμόστρια, v. θοιναρμόστρια.

σεῖο, v. σύ.

σεῖος, α, ον, Lacon. for θεῖος, Arist.*EN*1145ᵃ29, cf. Pl.*Men*.99d.

° σειρά, Ion. **σειρή,** Dor. **σηρά** Choerob.in *An.Ox*.2.260, *Et.Gud*.497.47; ἡ:—*cord, rope*, σειράς τ᾽ εὐπλέκτους Il.23.115; σειρὴν δὲ πλεκτήν Od.22.175; σ. χρυσείη *cord* of gold, Il.8.19, cf. Pl.*Tht*.153c: metaph., σειραῖς .. ἁμαρτιῶν σφίγγεται LXXPr.5.22; σειραὶ ζοφου v.l. in 2Ep.Pet.2.4: v. also σαύρα IV.

2. *trace* (cf. σειραφόρος), Poll.1.141.

3. *cord* or *line with a noose, lasso*, used by the Sagartians and Sarmatians, Hdt.7.85, Paus.1.21.5: hence the Parthians are called σειραφόροι, Suid.

4. a bandage, Gal.18(1).777; σ. μονομερής, διμερής κτλ. Sor.*Fasc*.23, 24, al.

5. ἡ σ. τοῦ βίρρου, = *cimussatio* (prob. *edge, border*), Dosith.p.435 K.

II. metaph. of an animal's *tail*, Nic.*Th*.119, 385.

III. σειραὶ τῆς κεφαλῆς *locks* of hair, LXXJd.16.13; σ. τριχῶν Poll.2.30.

IV. metaph., *line, lineage*, Tz.ad Lyc.481, Sch.Il.1.176, κατὰ σειράν = Lat. *in stirpes, ex stirpibus*, *Cod.Just*.6.4.4.19b.

V. *series*, Dam.*Pr*.45, 95, Procl.*Inst*.97 D., etc.

VI. pl., *a disease of horses*, *Hippiatr*.52.

VII. *the front part of the perineum*, Aët.6.34.

σειρᾰγωγεύς, έως, ὁ, *cord for leading* (cf. ῥυταγωγεύς), Poll.1.216.

σειράδιον, τό, Dim. of σειρά, Eust.1291.31, 1923.55.

σειράζω, *strike*, of lightning, Ael.Dion.*Fr*.430.

° σειραίνω, (Σείριος) *dry up by heat, parch*, Euph.in *Suppl.Hell*.443.6, Orus ap.*EM*710.22; cf. σειριάω, σειρεόω, and σειρόω.

° σειραῖος, α, ον, (σειρά) *joined by a cord* or *band*, ἵππος σ., = σειραφόρος, S.*El*.722; δυδὶ γὰρ ἵπποις .. τρίτος παρείπετο σ. .. ῥυτῆρσι συνεχό μενος D.H.7.73; νῶτα σειραίου (sc. ἵππου) cf. for σειρίου in E.*fr*.779.8; σ. ἱμάς the *attaching* trace of the horse, Poll.1.148; cf. ὑποσειραῖος.

2. *of cord, twisted*, βρόχοι E.*HF*1009; μήρινθος Orph.*A*.241, σειραῖα δεσμά S.*fr*.25.

σειρᾱφόρος, Ion. **σειρηφ-,** ον (sc. ἵππος), a horse *which draws by the trace only* (being harnessed by the side of the pair under the yoke, οἱ ζύγιοι), *trace-horse*: hence metaph., sts. *yoke-mate, coadjutor*, A.*Ag*.842; sts. *one who has light work*, ib. 1640, cf. Ar.*Nu*.1300; σ. [κάμηλος] *attached like a trace-horse*, Hdt.3.102.

II. *carrying a lasso*, v. σειρά I. 3.

σειράω, (σειρά) *bind* or *draw with a rope*, Phot.

σειρεόω, *drain dry*, v.l. (vulg.) in Hp.*Hum*.8; cf. sq. and σειρόω.

σειρέω, *empty, drain dry*, Hp.*Hum*.8, *EM*10.25.

Σειρηδών, όνος, ἡ, late form of sq., Sch.Il.24.253, Aus.Id.11.20 (p.201 P.).

° Σειρήν, ῆνος, ἡ, *Siren*; in pl., Σειρῆνες, αἱ, *Sirens*, Od.12.39, al., cf. Sch.ad loc.; Ep. dual gen. Σειρήνοιιν ib. 52, 167; πτεροφόροι νεανίδες .. Σειρῆνες E.*Hel*.169 (lyr.), cf. *Fr*.911 (lyr.); Σειρὴν .. τὰ σκέλη δὲ κοψίχου Anaxil.22.20; cf. ἁρπυιόγουνος; σειρῆνα κόμπον .. ὅς Ζεφύρου σιγάζει πνοάς Pi.*Parth*.2.13, cf. Hes.*Fr*.69; ἐπὶ τῶν κύκλων [τοῦ ἀτράκτου] .. ἐφ᾽ ἑκάστου βεβηκέναι Σειρῆνα .. φωνὴν μίαν ἱεῖσαν Pl.*R*.617b (hence σειρῆνες· τὰ ἄστρα, *Lex.Rhet*.ap.Eust.1709.54, cf. Theo Sm.p.146 H.); as a grave-ornament, στᾶλαι καὶ Σειρῆνες ἐμαί *AP*7.710 (Erinna), cf. 491 (Mnasalc.), masc., ἀνέθεσαν .. σε̄ρῆνα ἀργύρεον *SEG*12.391 (Samos, vi B.C.).

II. metaph., *Siren, deceitful woman*, E.*Andr*.936: also, *the Siren charm* of eloquence, persuasion, and the like, Alcm.7, Aeschin.3.228, Alex.Aet.7 (pl.); ποικίλη σ., of philosophy, Phld.*Rh*.2.145 S.; λόγων σ. καὶ χάρις Plu.*Mar*.44, cf. D.H.*Comp*.26, Jul.*Or*.2.52d; ὤλετο παρθενίη σ. ἐμή *Supp.Epigr*.1.567.7 (Fayum), cf. *IG*14.1942 (Rome); σειρῆνα θεάτρων, of Menander, ib. 1183; ἔνθεον σειρῆνα χεύῃ ib. 4^2(1).130.17 (Epid.).

III. ὁ, a kind of *solitary bee* or *wasp*, Arist.*HA*623ᵇ11, but in Ael.*VH*4.2 app. *drone*, cf. Plin.*HN*11.48.

IV. in LXX used to translate words rendered as *ostrich* (or *desert-owl*) and *jackal*, Jb.30.29, Mi.1.8, Is.13.21, 34.13, 43.20, Je.27(50).39.

V. as name of Zeus, dub. in Antim.94 (σείρινα acc. sg., codd.*EM*).

VI. *a light garment*, Harp. s.v. σειρινα, Phot. (Correctly written with -ει-, as name of a ship, *IG*2^2.1629.687.)

Σειρήνειος, ον, *Siren-like*: metaph., *bewitching*, LXX4Ma.15.21, Hld.5.1:—in codd. freq. σειρήνιος. Also fem. Adj. **Σειρηνίς,** ίδος, D.P.360, Tz.*H*.1.341, and Σειρηνίδες, = Σειρῆνες, ib. 9.19; Dor. **Σηρηνίδες** dub. in Alcm.23.96.

σειρηφόρος, ον, Ion. for σειραφόρος.

σειριάζω, *sparkle, twinkle*, given as etym. of Σειρῆνες used as name of the planets, Anon.ap.Theon.Sm.p.146 H.

σειριᾱσις, εως, ἡ (not σιρ-), *heat-stroke*, Sor.1.124, Orib.*Syn*.5.13, Paul.Aeg.1.13.

σειριάω (not σιρ-), (σείριος) *to be hot and scorching*, of the Dog Star, Arat.331.

II. *suffer from* σειρίασις, Dsc.4.70, Eup.1.9, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.98; = φλεγμαίνει, καροῦται, Ael.Dion.*Fr*.430; σ. τοὺς πόδας, of horses (v. σειρά VI), *Hippiatr*.52.

σειρικάριον, v. σηρικάριος.

σειρικόν, τό, = σέρις, Suid.

σειρικός, v. σηρικός.

σείρῐνα, τά, *light summer clothes*, Lycurg.*Fr*.28.

σειριόεις, εσσα, εν, (Σείριος) *scorching*, ἥλιος Opp.*C*.4.338; ἀτμός Nonn.*D*.12.289.

σειριόκαυτος, ον, *scorched by the dog-star*, *AP*9.556 (Zon.).

° **σείριος**, ὁ, name of the *dog-star*, *Sirius*, whose visible heliacal rising marked the season of greatest heat (cf. Gem.17.39), Hes.*Op*.587, 609, *Sc*.153, 397, Alc.39, E.*Hec*.1104 (lyr.); Σείριος κύων A.*Ag*.967, S.*Fr*.803; Σείριος ἀστήρ Hes.*Op*.417, Σήριον ἄστρον Alcm.1.62 P.:—of the *sun*, acc. to Hsch., in Archil.61, cf. ἀκτὶς Σειρία Lyc.397 and Sch. ad loc.; σ. ἠέλιος Orph.*A*.120; subst. neut., of all *stars*, σείρια παμφανόωντα Ibyc.33 P., of a bright *planet*, Id.*IA*7 (acc. to Theo.Sm.p.146 H., dub., anap.).

2. Adj. *destructive*, σείριαι νᾶες Tim.*Pers*.192.

3. σείριον πάθος, = σειρίασις, Sor.1.124.

4. σείριον (sc. ἱμάτιον), a *light summer garment*, Harp. s.v. σείρινα, Phot. s.v. σειρῆνα. (Suid. derives it from a form **σείρ** gen. σειρός, = ἥλιος, which in suspect.)

σειρίς, ίδος, ἡ, Dim. of σειρά 1.3, X.*Cyn*.9.13, 14, 15, 19.

σειρομάστης, v. σιρ-.

σειρόν· τὸ ἀνδρεῖον θέριστρον (Sicyonian), Hsch.; cf. ζειρά.

σειρός, v. σιρός.

σειροφόρος, ον, = σειραφόρος, only in Ps.-E.*IA*223 (signf.1), and Suid. (signf. II).

σειρόω, *strain, filter*, Cleopatraap.Paul.Aeg.3.2, *PFay*.134.6 (iv A.D.), Aët.1.102; but σειρώσουσιν is prob. f.l. for στρώσουσιν in Sm.*Je*.48.12. (Cf. σειρεόω and σειρέω.)

II. σειρῶ, = *cimusso*, *provide* a garment *with a border*, Dosith.p.435 K.

° **σειρωμα**, ατος, τό, *sediment*, defined as κάθισμα ὑδατῶδες ὀποβαλσάμου, Aët.1.132 (67.14 O., cf. 68.1–2 O.).

σειρωσις, εως, ἡ, (σειρά) *binding, fastening*, Phot.

II. *filtering*, Hsch. s.v. διηθήσεως.

° **σειρώτης**, ου, ὁ, liquid measure, οἴνου σιρ(ωταί) *PPrag*. I 92.1 (vi/vii A.D.), σ. οἴνου ἢ ἄλλου τινὸς ὑγροῦ *simussator* (i.e. *cim*-), *Gloss*.

σειρωτός, ή, όν, *bound*, Sm., Thd.Ex.28.32.

σεισάχθεια, ἡ, (σείω, ἄχθος) *shaking off of burdens*, Plu.*Luc*.20: a name for *the disburdening ordinance* of Solon for the relief of debt, Arist.*Ath*.6.1, D.S.1.79, Plu.*Sol*.15; so of Caesar, σεισαχθείᾳ τινὶ τόκων ἐκούφιζε τοὺς χρεωφειλέτας Id.*Caes*.37.

σεῖσις, εως, ἡ, (σείω) *shaking*, Aret.*CA*2.2; *concussion* of the spine, Gal.18(1).496, al.

σεισίφυλλος, gloss on εἰνοσίφυλλος, Eust.1613.42.

σεισίχθων, ονος, ὁ, *earth-shaker*, epith. of Poseidon, Pi.*I*.1.52, D.H.2.31, etc., cf. ἐνοσίχθων; of Zeus, Orph.*H*.14.8.

σεῖσμα, ατος, τό, (σείω) *shaking*, κοσκίνου LXXSi.27.4.

2. pl., metaph., *extortions* (cf. σείω I. 4), *PTeb*.41.22 (ii B.C.), *PMasp*.58 ii 11 (vi A.D., σῖσμ(α)).

σεισμᾰτίας, ου, ὁ, of earthquakes, *shaking, tremulous*, D.L.7.154: Σ., name of a tomb of certain victims of an earthquake, Plu.*Cim*.16.

σεισμοποιός, όν, *causing earthquakes*, Ptol.*Tetr*.94, Vett.Val.8.25.

° **σεισμός**, ὁ, (σείω) *shaking, shock*, γῆς σ. *earthquake*, E.*HF*862, Th.3.87; χθονός E.*IT*1166: abs., Hdt.4.28, 5.85, 7.129, S.*OC*95, Ar.*Ec*.791, *Th*.1.23, etc.

2. generally, *shock, agitation, commotion*, σ. τοῦ σώματος Pl.*Phlb*.33e, cf. *Ti*.88d; ἔξωθεν .. προσφέρειν τοῖς .. πάθεσι σεισμόν *a shock*, Id.*Lg*.791a; σ. τῆς οὐρᾶς Poll.5.61; σ. ἐν τῇ θαλάσσῃ Ev.Matt.8.24, σ. πυρφόρον *whirring* of a fire-dart, LXXJb.41.20(21).

3. *blackmail, extortion*, *Sammelb*.5675.13 (ii B.C.); συκοφάντεια καὶ σ. *PPar*.15.67 (ii B.C.).

σεισμοσκοπικά, τά, title of a work *on earthquakes* by Tages, Lyd.*Mens*.4.79.

σεισμώδης, ες, *indicative* or *productive of an earthquake*, Ptol.*Tetr*.94, Vett.Val.6.25, Anon.ap.Lyd.*Ost*.p.174 W.

σεισοκέφᾰλος, ον, *shaking the head*, Dsc.*Eup*.1.9, Id.ap.Orib.*Syn*.8.21.

σεισολοφος, ον, *shaking the crest*, Hsch. s.v. τινακτοπήληξ.

σεισοπῡγίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ἴυγξ (cf. κιναίδιον), Cyran.97, Suid. s.v. κίγχλος, Sch.Theoc.2.17:—Dim. **-πύγιον,** τό, Cyran. l.c., Tz.*H*.11.577.

σεισόφελος· τὸ τῶν τροχίλων εἶδος, Hsch.

σεισόφυλλος, ον, gloss on εἰνοσίφυλλος, Eust.1613.42.

° **σειστημάρχης**, v. συστημάρχης.

σειστής, οῦ, ὁ, (σείω) *earth-shaker*, a kind of earthquake, Lyd.*Ost*.53.

σειστός, ή, όν, *shaken*, Ar.*Ach*.346.

II. *pendant*, of ear-rings, ἐνώτια χρυσᾶ σειστὰ ἐγ κιβωτίῳ *IG*11(2).203 *B* 69 (Delos, iii B.C.), cf. 287 *B* 28 (iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*442 *B* 4 (ii B.C.).

σεῖστρον, τό, (σείω) *rattle* used in the worship of Isis, *Inscr.Délos*385*a*5 (ii B.C.), Plu.2.376c sq., Philostr.*Im*.1.5, Lib.*Or*.64.97.

σεῖστρος, ὁ, *yellow-rattle*, *Rhinanthus major*, growing in the Scamander, Arist.*Mir*.846ᵃ34, cf. Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.13.2 (οἴστρ- codd.).

σειστροφόρος, ον, *bearing the sistrum*, Βούβαστις *Hymn.Is*.3.

σείσων, ονος, ὁ, (σείω) *earthen vessel* in which beans were *shaken* while being roasted, Alex.134, Axionic.7. Also **σειεύς,** έως, ὁ, Poll.7.181 (s.v.l.).

σεῖφα· ακοτία (Cret.), Hsch.

σείφαρος, ὁ, *awning in a theatre*, *OGI*510.6 (Ephesus), *Ephes*.2.39; cf. σίφαρος.

σείω, Il.5.563, etc., poet. **σίω** Anacr.49: Ep. impf. σεῖον Od.3.486; Ion. σείασκον (ἀνασ-) *h.Ap*.403 (v.l. ἀνασσείσασκε): fut. σείσω LXXIs.10.14, (δια-) Hdt.6.109, (ἐπι-) E.*Or*.613: aor. ἔσεισα S.*El*.713, Ar.*Ach*.12, etc.; Ep. σεῖσα Il.15.321: pf. σέσεικα (κατα-) Philem.84,

(ἐν-) Luc.*Merc.Cond*.30:—Med., aor. ἐσεισάμην (ἀπ-) Thgn.348, Hdt.7.88, Ar.*Nu*.287, Pl.*Grg*.484a; Ep. σείσατο Il.8.199, ἐσείσατο Call.*Ap*.1, etc.:—Pass., aor. ἐσείσθην Hdt.6.98, etc.: pf. σέσεισμαι Pi.*P*.8.94, Ar.*Nu*.1276:—*shake, move to and fro*, Hom. (esp. in Il.); σ. ἐγχείας, ἔγχεα, μελίην, *shake the poised* spear, Il.3.345, 13.135 (Pass.), 22.133, etc.; αἰγίδα 15.321; σανίδας σ. *shake* the door, 9.583; of chariot horses, σεῖον ζυγὸν ἀμφὶς ἀμφὶς ἔχοντες Od.3.486; σ. λόφον, of a warrior, Alc.22, A.*Th*.385; ἡνίας χεροῖν σ. S.*El*.713; χαλινούς E.*IA*151 (anap.); σ. χαίτην, etc., Anacr.49, E.*Cyc*.75 (lyr.), Med.1191; εὔπτερον δέμας Id.*Ion*1204; κάρα σ., as sign of discontent, S.*Ant*.291; but of one dancing, E.*Ba*.185; ἄκρᾳ τῇ οὐρᾷ σ. X.*Cyn*.3.4.

2. of earthquakes, which were attributed to Poseidon (cf. Pl.*Cra*.403a), ὅστις νομίζει Ποσειδέωνα τὴν γῆν σείειν Hdt.7.129; without τὴν γῆν, αὐτοῖς ὁ Ποσειδῶν σείσας ἐμβάλοι οἰκίας Ar.*Ach*.511, cf. Lys.1142; βρονταῖς χθόνα σ. Id.*Av*.1752; ἔσεισεν ὁ θεός X.*HG*4.7.4: also impers., ἔσεισεν *there was an earthquake*, Th.4.52.

3. metaph., *agitate, disturb*, πόλιν Pi.*P*.4.272; τὰ πόλεος .. θεοὶ πολλῷ σάλῳ σείσαντες ὤρθωσαν πάλιν S.*Ant*.163; σ. τὴν καρδίαν *turn* the stomach, Ar.*Ach*.12; σ. τὴν κεφαλήν *cause a concussion of* .., Hp.*Prorrh*.1.143, v. infr. II. 2:—Pass., ἐσείσθη τὴν καρδίαν Philostr.*VS*2.1.11.

4. in Att., *accuse falsely* or *spitefully*, so as to extort hushmoney, *blackmail*, σ. καὶ ταράττων Ar.*Eq*.840, cf. Telecl.2; ἔσειον τοὺς παχεῖς καὶ πλουσίους Ar.*Pax*639; ἑτέρους τῶν ὑπευθύνων ἔσειε καὶ ἐσυκοφάντει Antipho 6.43, cf. *BGU*428.9 (ii A.D.); so perh. σείειν κατ᾽ ἀγοράν Alciphr.3.70 (s.v.l.):—Pass., *to be extorted*, *POxy*.1252^{r}.37 (iii A.D.).

II. Pass., *shake, heave, quake*, of the earth, ἐσσείοντο πόδες Ἴδης Il.20.59; Δῆλος .. πρῶτα καὶ ὕστατα .. σεισθεῖσα Hdt.6.98: metaph., *to be shaken to its foundation*, τὸ τερπνὸν πιτνεῖ .. σεσεισμένον Pi.*P*.8.94; οἷς .. ἂν σεισθῇ θεόθεν δόμος S.*Ant*.584 (lyr.).

2. generally, *move to and fro*, Il.14.285; φαεινὴ σείετο πήληξ 13.805; κόμαι σείονται Ar.*Lys*.1312; ὄρχος σειόμενος φύλλοισι an orchard *waving* with foliage, Hes.*Sc*.[299]; ὀδόντων οἱ πλεῦνες ἐσείντο his teeth *were loose*, Hdt.6.107; σεισθῆναι σάλῳ E.*IT*46; τὸν ἐγκέφαλον σεσεῖσθαι Ar.*Nu*.1276; ὁκόσων ὃν σεισθῇ ὁ ἐγκέφαλος Hp.*Aph*.7.58; σείεσθαι τὴν ὄψιν Thphr.*Vert*.8.

III. Med., *shake* something *of one's own, from oneself*, etc., σεισαμένας πτερὰ ματρός Theoc.13.13; σ. γυίων ἄπο νήχυτον ἅλμην A.R.4.1367; σ. πλοκμῖδας *AP*5.272 (Agath.).

2. *shake oneself, shake, stir*, Ἥρη σείσατο εἰνὶ θρόνῳ Il.8.199; ἐσείσατο δάφνινος ὅρπηξ Call.*Ap*.1.

σεκάνες· πόρρωθεν, Hsch.

σέκουα, = σικύα, and **σεκουάνη,** a kind of olive (Lacon.), Hsch.

σεκουνδαρούδης, ὁ, of a gladiator, fr. Lat. *secunda rudis* *TAM*2.117 (Lycia), *IGRom*.4.831 (Hierapolis), *SEG*36.595 (Maced., ii/iii A.D.).

σεκουνδοκέριος and **-κήριος,** ὁ, = Lat. *secundocerius*, *Cod.Just*.12.17.5, 4.59.1.1.

σεκούριον, τό, (Lat. *securis*) *axe*, *IG*5(1).1406.8 (*Edict.Diocl*.).

σεκούτωρ, ορος, ὁ, Lat. *secutor*, type of gladiator, *SEG*32.605 (Thessaly, ii A.D.), πρωτόπαλος σεκουτόρων D.C.72.22.

σέκρετον, v. σηκ-.

Σεκυών, v. Σικυών.

σελᾰγέω, (σέλας) *enlighten, illuminate*, ἀκτὶς ἀελίω σελάγεσκε. γαῖαν *Hymn.Is*.9:—Pass., *beam brightly*, σελαγεῖτο δ᾽ ἀν᾽ ἄστυ πῦρ E.*El*.714 (lyr.); ὄμμα αἰθέρος σελαγεῖται Ar.*Nu*.285, cf. 604; also, *to be in a blaze*, Id.*Ach*.924 sq.

II. intr., *shine, beam*, χαλκὸν σελαγεῦντα Opp.*C*.1.210, τοῖοι σελαγεῦσιν ὀδόντες ib. 3.352.

σελᾰγή, ἡ, *flashing*, ξιφέων dub. in Tryph.428 (σελάγη cod.F); v. σέλαγος.

σελᾰγησις, εως, ἡ, = λαμπηδών, Zonar.

σελᾰγίζω, = σελαγέω II, Call.*fr*.238.26 Pf. Hymn.in *PRoss.-Georg*.11.17 (iii A.D.), Nonn.*D*.7.195, al.

σελᾰγινος, v. σελγ-.

σελᾰγισμα, ατος, τό, *lightning*, Man.4.189.

σελᾰγος, εος, τό, *ray*, μήνας .. σελάγεσσι *Hymn.Is*.30: nom. pl. dub. in Tryph.428 (v. σελαγή).

σελᾰηγενέτης, ου, ὁ, *father of light*, of Apollo, *AP*9.525.19.

σελᾰηφόρος, ον, *light-bringing*, Ἑρμῆς Man.4.333.

σέλαιναι· λαμπάδες, Hsch.

Σελᾰμίνιος, v. Σαλαμίνιος.

σέλας, αος, τό : Hom. uses (besides nom.) dat. σέλαϊ Il.17.739, contr. σέλᾳ Od.21.246; gen. σέλαος Plot.6.7.33, σέλατος Conon49.2: pl. σέλᾱ Arist.*Mu*.395^{a}31, al., Plu.*Caes*.63, *AP*9.289 (Bass.); gen. σελάων Arist.*Mu*.395^{b}4 codd. (σελῶν Arist.ap.Stob.):—*light, brightness, flame*, πυρός Il.19.366, al.; καιομένοιο πυρός, π. αἰθομένοιο, ib. 375, 8.563; ἐν σέλαϊ μεγάλῳ, without any word added, 17.739; δαΐδων σ. Od.18.354, Hes.*Sc*.275; σ. λάβρον Ἡφαίστου Pi.*P*.3.39; ἀπὸ .. λάμπε γυίων σ. ὦτε πυρός B.16.104; Ἥφαιστος .. λαμπρὸν ἐκπέμπων σ., of a beacon fire, A.*Ag*.281, cf. 289; Ἡφαιστότευκτον, of a volcano, S.*Ph*.986; καμίνου A.*Fr*.281; ἐφέστιον σ. S.*Tr*.607; of the heavenly bodies, σ. γένετ᾽ ἠΰτε μήνης Il.19.374; ἁλίου σ. A.*Eu*.926 (lyr.), S.*El*.17, Ar.*Av*.1711; of day*light*, καθαρὸν ἁμέρας σ. Pi.*Fr*.142.4, cf. S.*Aj*.856; πρὶν θεοῦ δῦναι σ. E.*Supp*.469; τὸ σ. καὶ τὸ φῶς ταὐτόν Pl.*Cra*.409b; *lightning, flash of lightning*, δαιόμενον σ. Il.8.76, cf. Democr.152; Διὸς σ. S.*OC*95; σ. ἐκ τοῦ αὐρανοῦ Hdt.3.28; *meteor*, Arist.*Mu*.395^{a}31; *torchlight*, *h.Cer*.52, A.R.4.808, cf. *AP*9.46, etc., *the flash* of an angry eye, ἐξ ὀμμάτων ἤστραπτε γοργωπὸν σ. A.*Pr*.358, cf. E.*Cyc*.663 (so in Hom., ὄσσε λαμπέσθην ὡς εἴ τε πυρὸς σ. Il.19.366; ὄσσε δεινὸν ὑπὸ βλεφάρων ὡς εἰ σ. ἐξεφάανθεν ib. 17): metaph. of love, Theoc.2.134, cf. *AP*12.93 (Rhian.).

σελάσκω, *shine*, Theognost.*Can*.33 A.

σέλασμα, ατος, τό, *shining*, Man.4.601:—also **-ασμος,** ὁ, ib. 36, etc.; also f.l. for σελλισμός (q.v.).

σελάσσομαι, *glow*, Nic.*Th*.46.

σελασφόρος, ον, *light-bearing, light-bringing*, λαμπάδες A.*Eu*.1022; ἅρμα prob. in *Epic.Alex.Adesp*.9x11; name of Ἄρτεμις (cf. πυρφόρος), Paus.1.31.4; of the moon, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.173.

σελάτης, ου, ὁ, *snail*, Hsch.

σελάχιον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of σέλαχος, Eup.1, Pl.Com.56, Luc.*Lex*.6:—poet. **σελάχειον,** τό, Opp.*H*.1.643.

σελάχιος, α, ον, of fishes, *cartilaginous, having no scales*, Artem.2.14, Ar.Byz.*Epit*.1.21, 111.10.

σελάχος, εος, τό, *AP*6.222 (Theodorid.), mostly in pl. σελάχη, τά, *the cartilaginous* or *elasmobranch fishes*, *sharks* and *rays*, Arist.*HA*505^{a}1, 511^{a}5, al.; ἰχθύσι σελάχεσι Hp.*Morb*.2.50, etc. (Some derived the name from σέλας, because fishes of this kind emit a phosphorescent light, Gal.6.737.)

σελᾰχώδης, ες, *of* or *like the tribe of* σελάχη, ἰχθύες Arist.*HA*540^{b}15, *PA*669^{b}36, 696^{b}26, al.

σελάω, (σέλας), intr., *shine*, Nic.*Th*.691.

⚙ **σελγινος**, η, ον, dub.sens., ἱμάτιον σελγινον περιπόρφυρ[ον], *SEG*38.1210 (Milet., ii B.C.).

Σελεύκειος, α, ον, *of Seleucus*, δίδραχμον *IG*11(2).203 *B* 22 (iii B.C.); name of a month at Ilium, *OGI*212.11 (iv/iii B.C.), *Supp.Epigr*.4.664.3 (i B.C.): Σελεύκεια, τά, *festival of* S., *IG*12(1).6.3 (Erythrae).

Σελευκίζω, *side with* S., Polyaen.8.57.

Σελευκίς, ίδος, ἡ, a kind of *women's shoe from Seleucia* in Syria, Poll.7.94, Hsch.

II. *a drinking-cup, so named after Seleucus*, Polem.Hist.57, *Inscr.Délos*443 *Bb* 72 (ii B.C.), Plu.*Aem*.33.

III. σ. τριήρης, a kind of *ship*, Id.*Pomp*.77.

IV. the realm of Seleucus, *OGI*219.4 (iii B.C.), 229.2 (iii B.C.), Str.16.2.4.

2. Adj. of part of Cappadocia, Κ. τῆς Σελευκίδος λεγομένης App.*Syr*.55.

V. *a bird which eats locusts*, the *Rose-coloured Pastor, Pastor roseus*, Plin.*HN*10.75, Gal.8.397, Ael.*NA*17.19, Zos.1.56.3, Hsch.

σεληνάζω, *to be moonstruck*, Man.4.217, prob. cj. for -ιάζω ib. 81.

σεληναίη, ἡ, Ion. and Ep. for σελήνη, Emp.43, Ar.*Nu*.614, A.R.1.500, *IG*14.1389 i 27, etc., and in later Prose, Luc.*Astr*.3, 17; prov., ἡ Ἀκέσεω σ. 'the Greek Kalends', Herod.3.61; Dor. **σελᾱναία** E.*Ph*.176 (lyr.), Pl.*Cra*.409c.

σεληναῖος, α, ον, *lighted by the moon*, σ. νύξ a *moonlight* night, Orac.ap.Hdt.1.62; *of the moon*, αἴγλη A.R.4.167; τοῦ σεληναίου [κύκλου] D.L.1.24 (v. Diels *Vorsokr*.i p.1).

⚙ **σεληνάριον**, τό, *crescent-shaped ornament*, *BGU*162.1 (iii A.D.), also perh. *crescent* of land, ἐν τῷ σεληναρί(ῳ) *PMich*. XV721.47 (iii/iv A.D.).

σεληνη, ἡ, Dor. **σελάνα** [λᾱ] Pi.*O*.10.75, Aeol. **σελάννα** Sapph.3, 53; cf. also σεληναίη:—*the moon*, σ. πλήθουσα the full-*moon*, Il.18.484; σ. ἀεξομένη, ὀλίγη κεράεσσι, Arat.780, 733; *a moon's breadth*, measure used by early astronomers, Ptol.*Alm*.9.10; νουμηνία κατὰ σελήνην, i.e. by the *lunar* month, Th.2.28, cf. *SIG*683.44 (ii B.C.); τὰς ἡμέρας κατὰ σ. ἄγειν D.L.1.59, cf. *PHib*.1.27.42 (iii B.C.); πρὸς τὴν σ. ὁρᾶν by *moonlight*, And.1.38, cf. X.*HG*5.1.9; ἐν σελήνῃ Ach.Tat.3.2; ἡ ἐκ τῆς σ. νόσος, = σεληνιασμός, Ael.*NA*14.27; τῆν σ. καθελεῖν, of Thessalian witches, Ar.*Nu*.750, cf. Pl.*Grg*.513a, Sosiph.1.

b. *month*, δεκάτῃ σελήνῃ in the tenth *moon*, E.*El*.1126, cf. *Alc*.431, *Tr*.1075 (lyr.); πολλὰς σ. Id.*Hel*.114; τὰς ἡμέρας τῆς σ. Astramps.*Orac*.p.3 H.; ὁρῶν ἄγουσαν τὴν σ. εἰκάδας Ar.*Nu*.17.

2. *a moon-shaped wheaten cake*, E.*Fr*.350, cf. Alciphr.2.4, Poll.6.76.

3. *a round table*, or *tripod*, Ath.11.489d.

4. name of a plant, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.18.5; cf. σελήνιον II.

II. as fem. pr. n., *Selene, the goddess of the moon* (never in Hom.), Hes.*Th*.371, *h.Merc*.100, etc. (σελήνη (σελάνα, σελάννα) fr. *σελάσ-νᾱ, cf. σέλας.)

σεληνιάζομαι, Pass., *to be moonstrunk*, i.e. *epileptic*, Ev.Matt.4.24, 17.15, Vett.Val.113.10.

2. *to be sublunar*, i.e. subject to change and decay, -ομένης τῆς ούσεως Zos.Alch.p.107 B., cf. *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).146.

σεληνιακός, ή, όν, *lunar*, ἐνιαυτός Plu.*Num*.18; σφαῖρα Id.2.376d; ζῴδιον *that in which the moon is situated*, Vett.Val.19.22. Adv. -κῶς *by lunar reckoning*, Procl.*in Prm*.p.631 S.

II. *epileptic*, Alex.Trall.1.15, cf. Orph.*L*.50.

III. κάνθαρος σ. *a species of beetle* (cf. ἡλιοκάνθαρος), *PMag.Par*.1.2456, 2688.

IV. distinguishing epith. of a kind of κῦφι, Paul.Aeg.3.28, 7.22.

σεληνιασμός, ὁ, *epilepsy*, Vett.Val.127.6, al.

σεληνιάω, poet. for σεληνιάζομαι, part. -ιόωντα (φῡλαβροτῶν) Man.4.546.

σεληνῐεῖα, τά, the *moon-festival*, Σεληνειήοις (sic) *UPZ*77 i 15 (ii B.C.).

σεληνιον, τό, Dim. of σελήνη, *moonlight*, πρὸς τὸ σ. Ath.7.276e; ἅμα τῷ σ. with the *moon's phases*, Arist.*Mir*.834^{b}4; *the outline of the moon*, Thphr.*Sign*.38; *little moon*, D.Chr.7.70.

II. = γλυκυσίδη, Ps.-Dsc.3.140; cf. σελήνη I. 4.

σεληνίς, ίδος, ἡ, *ivory crescent* on the boots of Roman senators, Plu.2.282a.

2. *an amulet worn by children*, Hsch.

3. = σελήνη I. 2, Phot.

σεληνίσκος, ὁ, *crescent*-shaped gold ornament worn on the belt, Lyd.*Mag*.2.13.

σεληνίτης [ῑ], λίθος, ὁ, *moon*-stone, *selenite*, i.e. foliated sulphate of lime, so called because it was supposed to wax and wane with the moon, Dsc.5.141, Procl.*Sacr*.p.149 B.

2. οἱ Σεληνῖται *the men in the moon*, Luc.*VH*1.18: fem. -ίτιδες, γυναῖκες Herodor.21 J.

b. *a people of Arcadia*, Dionys.Chalcidensis ap.Sch.A.R.4.264.

⚙ **σεληνῖτις**, ιδος, ἡ, = χαμαίκισσος, Ps.-Dsc.4.37, *PMag*.4.2360.

⚙ **σεληνόβλητος**, ον, *moonstruck*, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.397.

σεληνόγονος, ἡ, or **-γονον,** τό, *peony*, Ps.-Dsc.3.140, Aët.12.63.

⚙ **σεληνόγονος**, ον, *born of the moon*, *PMag*.3.331.

σεληνόειδής, ές, *like the moon, crescent-shaped*, Cleom.2.1, Porph.*Sent*.29, Suid. s.v. μηνοειδής.

⚙ **σεληνόπετής**, ές, *fallen from the moon*, of Musaeus, rest. in Ion.ap.Phld.*Piet*.p.13 (v. *ZPE*57.54).

σεληνόπληκτος, ον, = σεληνόβλητος, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.397, Suid. s.v. βεκκεσέληνος.

σεληνόρύτιον, τό, = βάτος, Ps.-Dsc.4.37 codd. (-τρόπιον Wellm.).

σεληνότρόπιον, τό, name of *a mystic plant*, formed after ἡλιοτρόπιον, Procl.*Sacr*.p.148 B.

σεληνόφως, ωτος, τό, *moonlight, moonshine*, Chaerem.14.

⚙ **σελία**, ἡ, *seat* (= σέλλα), Swoboda *Denkmäler*110.

σελίαρ· φοῖνιξ, Hsch.

σελίγνιον, σέλιγνις, v. σιλίγνιον, αίλιγνις.

σελῐδηφάγος [ᾰ], ον, (σελίς) *devouring leaves of books*, of book-worm, *AP*9.251 (Even.).

σελίδιον, τό, Dim. of σελίς, *column of a papyrus* or *mathematical table*, Plb.5.33.3 (v.l.), Ptol.*Geog*.2.1.3, *Alm*.6.7, al., Vett.Val.303.26, Suid.

σελίδωμα, ατος, τό, *a broad plank*, Sch.A.R.1.528.

σελῑνᾶτον, τό, = Lat. *apiatum*, Philagr.ap.Orib.5.23 tit., *Gloss*. **-ῖνος,** ον, *of celery*, τράπεζας σελινίνους Tz. ad Lyc.1232 (but σελιγνίας *wheaten* (acc. pl.) seems prob.: vv.ll. σελινίας, σελινίνας); σ. [ἔλαιον] cj. in Sor.2.24 (σελήνου cod.).

σελῑνίτης [ῑτ], οἶνος, ὁ, wine *flavoured with celery*, Dsc.5.74.

II. -ῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, = χαμαίκισσος, Ps.-Dsc.4.125.

σελῑνοειδής, ές, *like celery*, Thphr.*HP*3.12.5.

✪ **σελῖνον**, τό, Aeol. **σέλιννον** Choerob.in *An.Ox*.2.258:—*celery*, *Apium graveolens*, Il.2.776, Od.5.72, Batr.54, Ar.*Nu*.982, Eub.36 (pl.), Thphr.*HP*1.2.2, *CP*6.11.10, Nic.*Th*.649; σελίνου σπέρμα Hdt.4.71; it had curly leaves, v. οὖλος (B), and grew in marshy spots, Il. l.c., Thphr.*HP*9.11.10; σελίνων στεφθνίσκοι Anacr.54, cf. Theoc.3.23, *AP*4.1.31 (Mel.); of the chaplets with which the victors at the Isthmian and Nemean games were crowned, Pi.*O*.13.33; Κορίνθια σ. Id.*N*.4.88, cf. *I*.2.16, *Com.Adesp*.153, D.S.16.79; such chaplets were also hung on tombs, τὸ σ. πένθεσι προσήκει Duris33 J.: hence persons dangerously ill were said δεῖσθαι τοῦ σ., Plu.2.676d, cf. Tim.26; σελίνων στέφανος νοσοῦντας ἀναιρεῖ Artem.1.77; mostly planted in garden borders (cf. σ. κηπαῖον Dsc.3.64), hence prov., οὐδ' ἐν σελίνῳ σοὐστὶν οὐδ' ἐν πηγάνῳ '*'tis scarcely begun yet*', Ar.*V*.480.

2. σ. ἄγριον, = βατράχιον, Dsc.2.175; = σμύρνιον, Ps.-Dsc.3.67; = ἐλεοσέλινον, ib. 64.

II. *pudenda muliebria*, Phot., cf. *Carm.Pop*.6 P. [ĭ only in *AP*7.621, Myc. *se-ri-no*.]

σελῑνόσπερμον, τό, *celery seed*, *Gp*.8.30.

Σελῑνοῦς, οῦντος, ὁ, *Selinus*, in Sicily, Th.6.4:—Adj. **Σελινούντιος,** α, ον, *of Selinus*, Id.8.26, Str.6.2.9; cf. sq. II.

σελῑνούσιος, α, ον, *celery-leaved*, κράμβη Eudem.ap.Ath.9.369e, Hsch.; but σελινοῦσσα is cj.

II. in Thphr.*CP*3.21.2, Σ. πυρός is prob. wheat *of Selinus* in Sicily; γῆ Σ. earth used in adulterating indigo, Dsc.5.155, Plin.*HN*35.46, 194.

✪ **σελῑνοφόρος**, ὁ, *one who conveys celery*, *IEphes*.14.20 (i B.C.).

2. adj., ἅρμα σελινοφόρον *crowned with celery*, Call.*fr*.384.4 Pf. (οἱ γὰρ νικῶντες τὰ Ἴσθμια σελίνῳ στέφονται Sch.ad loc.).

✪ **σελίς**, ίδος, ἡ, *cross-beam* of stone in ceiling-construction, *IG*1^2.374.58, al., *IG*4^2(1).103.163, al. (Epid., iv B.C.), *SIG*244 i 39 (Delph., iv B.C.).

2. *junction*, *cross-piece* left unexcavated in excavation-works, διαλείπων δελίδας δι' ὅλου τοῦ πλάτους *PPetr*.3p.124 (iii B.C.).

3. *block* or *sector* of seats in a theatre, *BMus.Inscr*.481*157, 440 (Ephesus, i A.D.), Phryn.*PS*p.108 B.: pl., *theatre seats*, *JHS*22.123 (Pisidia).

4. *rowing-bench*, Poll.1.88, Hsch., Eust.1041.27.

II. *column of writing* in a papyrus-roll, σελίδων κανόνισμα φιλόρθιον *AP*6.295 (Phan.); σελίδων σημάντορα πλευρῆς, of a lead pencil, ib. 62 (Phil.); κολλήματα ϟε, δελίδες ρλζ *PHerc*.1414 (*Riv.Fil*.37.361); ἀρχόμενος πρώτης σελίδος Batr.1, cf. LXXJe.43(36).23, Plb.5.33.3, *AP*6.227 (Crin.), 7.117 (Phil.), 594 (Jul.), al., *Sammelb*.5217.10 (ii A.D.), *PFlor*.297.438, al. (vi A.D.): more generally, *writing*, *page*, freq. in pl., Σαπφῷαι .. σελίδες Posidipp.ap.Ath.13.596d; σελίδες Μουσῶν *CIG*2237 (Chios): sg., σ. Ἰλιάδος *AP*7.138 (Acerat.); Ὁμηρείη σ. *App.Anth*.3.186.

2. = πτυχίον, καταβατὸν βιβλίου, Hsch.

b. ἐν τοῖς βιβλίοις, = τὰ μεταξὺ τῶν παραγραφῶν, Id. s.v. σελίδες; *the unwritten space between two* καταβατά, Suid.

σελιων, (gen. pl.), dub.sens. in *PMich.Zen*.84.7 (iii B.C.), *POxy*.520.30 (ii A.D.).

σέλκες, = ἀλεκτορίδες, Hsch. s.v. σέρκος.

σέλλα, ἡ, *seat*, Lat. *sella*, *POxy*.1146.6 (iv A.D.), Tz.*H*.9.860.

II. *saddle Hippiatr*.26, Lyd.*Mag*.1.32.

✪ **σελλάριος**, ὁ, Lat. *sellarius*, gloss on κέλης, Sch.Gen.Il.15.679, Suid. s.v. κελητίζειν.

σελλάστρωσις, εως, ἡ, *sellisternium*, *Gloss*.

σελλίζομαι, Pass., *imitate Aeschines* ὁ Σέλλου, *affect to be wealthy*, Phryn.Com.10; but also σελλίζεσθαι· ψελλίζεσθαι (v. ψελλός), τινὲς δὲ σελλίζει· ἀλαζονεύει, Hsch.

σελλίον, τό, Dim. of σέλλα, *PMasp*.6 ii 88 (vi A.D.).

✪ **σελλίς**, ίδος, ἡ, *chair* or *bench* (cf. σέλλα), *EM*398.17.

σελλισμός, ὁ, = ἀλαζονεία, prob. l. for σελασμός in Theognost.*Can*.11.

Σελλοί, οἱ, *Selli*, ancient inhabitants of Dodona, guardians of the oracle of Zeus, ἀμφὶ δὲ Σελλοὶ σοὶ ναίουσ' ὑποφῆται ἀνιπτόποδες χαμαιεῦνα Il.16.234; τῶν ὀρείων καὶ χαμαικοιτῶν .. Σελλῶν S.*Tr*.1167; ἐν ἀστρώτῳ πέδῳ εὕδουσι, πηγαῖς δ' οὐχ ὑγραίνουσιν πόδας E.*Fr*.367, cf. Arist.*Mete*.352^{b}2, Str.7.7.10. (Pi. (*Fr*.59) nderstood ἀμφὶ δέ σ' Ἑλλοί in Il. l.c., but this is an error acc. to Aristarch., cf. Hsch. s.v. Σελλήεις, though countenanced by Id. s.v. Ἕλλα and Ἕλα, where it is apparently derived from Lacon. ἕλλα *seat* (sc. of Zeus at Dodona).)

✪ **σελλοξύλινον**, τό, perh. *wooden saddle*, *CPR*14.32.19 (vii A.D.).

✪ **σελλοποιός**, ὁ, ?*saddle-maker*, *CPR*14.32.8, 34 (vii A.D.).

✪ **σελλοφόρος**, ὁ, prob. the same as διφροφόρος, *litter-bearer*, Roueché *Aphrodisias*80 (v/vi A.D.).

✪ **σέλμα**, ατος, τό, *the upper planking of a ship, deck*, *h.Bacch*.47 (Hom. has only the compd. ἐΰσσελμος): metaph., γεμισθεὶς ποτὶ σ. γαστρὸς ἄκρας E.*Cyc*.506: generally, *ship*, Lyc.1217, Archimel.ap.Ath.5.209c.

2. pl. σέλματα, *rowing-benches* (in Hom. ζυγά), Archil.4, A.*Pers*.358, *Ag*.1442, S.*Ant*.717, E.*Or*.242.

3. generally, *seat, throne*, A.*Ag*.183 (lyr.).

II. any *timberwork*, σέλματα πύργων, prob. *scaffolds behind the parapet*, on which the defenders of the wall stood, Id.*Th*.32, Ath.Mech.18.12.

2. *logs of building timber*, Str.5.2.5.

σελμίς, ίδος, ἡ, *angler's noose made of hair* (ὁρμιὰ τριχίνη), Hsch.

2. = ἴκρια, Id.:—also **σελμῶν·** σανίδων, Id.

σέλπιδες· σχεδίαι, Id.

σέλπον, τό, = σίλφιον, Id.

σέλω, Lacon. for θέλω, Ar.*Lys*.1080.

σεμαλία· ῥάκη, Ἀργεῖοι, Hsch.

σεμέλη· τράπεζα, παρὰ Φρυνίχῳ (Phryn.Trag.23) ἑορτή, Hsch.

σεμεληγενέτης, ου, ὁ, *born of Semele*, epith. of Dionysus, *AP*9.524.

σέμελος, ὁ, Lacon. for κοχλίας, Apollas ap.Ath.2.63d, cf. Hsch.: **σεμελοιρίδαι·** οἱ ἄνευ κελύφους, οὓς ἔνιοι λίψακας, Id.

⭘ **σέμεστα**, τά, term used w. ref. to linen, perh. either of a measure or of a manufactured item, λινᾶ σ. *POxy*.3979.15 (iii A.D.).

σεμίαρ· χιτών, ἢ πλὰξ ἀντὶ στέγης ἐπικείμενος, ὡς Λάκωνες, Hsch.63.

σεμιδάλιν, τό, v. sq.

⭘ **σεμίδᾱλις** [ῐ], εως or ιος (εος in Archestr.*Fr*.4.14), ἡ, *the finest wheaten flour*, Hp.*Vict*.2.42, *Acut*.(*Sp*.)53, Ar.*Fr*.412, Hermipp.63.22, Stratt.2 (who has gen. -ιδος), LXXGe.18.6, al., Apoc.18.13, etc.; σεμιδάρεως is an error in *POxy*.736.82 (i A.D.) σιμίδαλιν *SEG*31.122 (Attica, *c*.A.D. 121/2):—hence **σεμῐδᾱλίτης** [ῑ] ἄρτος, ὁ, *bread made of* σεμίδαλις, Hp.*Vict*.2.42, *PPetr*.3p.179 (iii B.C.), Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.115c, Trypho ib. 109c, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.1.2.2, etc.:—also **σεμιδάλιν** (= -ιον), τό, *PLond*.2.190.45 (iii A.D.), *Gloss*. (Cf. Assyr. *samīdu*, Aram. *semīdā* in same sense.)

⭘ **σεμνεῖον**, τό, room or building for private or communal worship (in quot(s)., w. ref. to a contemplative sect), Ph.2.475, 476, Suid., *Gloss*.

σεμνηγορέω, = σεμνολογέω, περὶ τῆς χώρας Ph.2.164; τὰ καλά ib. 154; τι Hld.9.9.

σεμνηγορία, ἡ, = σεμνολογία, Timo 57.

σεμνοβάσκᾰνος, ον, *jealous of what is majestic*, Τύχη *IG*12(7).52 (Arcesine).

σεμνοδότειρα, ἡ, *giver of glorious gifts*, Φήμα B.2.1.

σεμνοθεοι, οἱ, *Druids*, Arist.*Fr*.35.

σεμνοκομπέω, *vaunt, boast highly*. A.*Fr*.124 (prob.).

σεμνοκοπέω, *affect a grand style*, ὥσπερ ῥήτορες Phld.*Rh*.2p.159 S.

σεμνοκόπος, ον, *affecting grandeur*, Id.*Vit*.p.36 J.

σεμνολογέω, *speak solemnly, use fine phrases*, ὡς οὐκ εἰδόσι Aeschin.2.94; ἀμφί or περί τινος App.*Hisp*.18, *BC*1.9; τι περί τινος Luc.*Sacr*.5:—also Med. σεμνολογέομαι, *talk in solemn phrases*, D.19.255, νεανικῶς σ. τι Luc.*Am*.50; τὸν Θησέα καὶ τὰ Μηδικὰ σ. Plu.*Sull*.13.

⭘ **σεμνολογημα**, ατος, τό, = sq., *pride*, S.E.*P*.3.201.

II. *anything that one may be proud of*, τὰ πάτρια σ. D.C.50.27, cf. Him.*Ecl*.16.1.

III. σχόλια· σεμνολογήματα Hsch.

σεμνολογία, ἡ, *boasting*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.50; *impressiveness*, D.H.*Comp*.11, Th.23, 50, App.*Syr*.10.

σεμνολογικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for grave solemn speech*, in Adv. -κῶς, Suid.

σεμνολογος (parox.), ὁ, *one who speaks solemnly* or *affectedly*, D.18.133. Adv. -γως App.*Mith*.70.

σεμνόμαντις, εως, ὁ, *grave and reverend seer*, S.*OT*556.

σεμνόμῡθέω, = σεμνολογέω, E.*Hipp*.490, *Andr*.234, Phld.*Vit*.p.36 J. (dub.), Ph.1.151:—also Med. σεμνομυθέομαι, ib. 233.

σεμνόμῡθία, ἡ, = σεμνολογία, Suid. s.v. Ἀδάμ.

σεμνόν, τό, = ἄγνος, Ps.-Dsc.1.103.

σεμνοπᾰνοῦργος, ὁ, *solemn rascal*, Anon.*in EN*200.8.

σεμνοπαράσῑτος, ον, *pompous parasite*, Alex.116.

σεμνοποιέω, *make august, magnify*, τὸ θεῖον Str.10.3.9, J.*AJ*16.5.3; τὰ τῆς πόλεως ἔθιμα *Inscr.Prien*.112.94:—Pass., -ποιεῖται τὸ πῦρ *is reverenced*, Eust.748.49.

⭘ **σεμνοπολεύω**, *perform sacred rites*, Dioscorus24.16 (*GDRK* i 150).

σεμνοποιία, ἡ, *worship*, ἡ ἐπ' ἀσέμνοις πράγμασι σ. Ph.2.194.

σεμνοποτος, ον, *costly to drink*, of Lesbian wine, Antiph.174.

⭘ **σεμνοπρέπεια**, ἡ, *grave, solemn bearing*, D.L.8.36, Ptol.*Tetr*.206.

⭘ **σεμνοπρεπής**, ές, *solemn-looking, dignified*, epigr. in *TAM*2.203.10 D.C.42.34, D.L.8.11 Mitchell *N. Galatia*436, (both Sup.); τὸ σ., = σεμνοπρέπεια, D.C.68.31. Adv.-πῶς Hdn.2.10.3.

σεμνοπροσωπέω, *assume a grave, solemn countenance*, ἐπί τινι Ar.*Nu*.363, cf. *AP*11.382.14 (Agath.).

σεμνός, ή, όν, (σέβομαι) *revered, august, holy*:

I. prop. of gods, e.g. Demeter, *h.Cer*.1, 486; Hecate, Pi.*P*.3.79; Thetis, Id.*N*.5.25; Apollo, A.*Th*.800; Poseidon, S.*OC*55; Pallas Athena, ib. 1090 (lyr.); at Athens the Erinyes were specially the σεμναὶ θεαί, Id.*Aj*.837, *OC*90, 458, Ar.*Eq*.1312, *Th*.224, *Th*.1.126, Autocl.ap.Arist.*Rh*.1398^{b}26; or simply Σεμναί, A.*Eu*.383 (lyr.), 1041 (lyr.), E.*Or*.410; τὸ σ. ὄνομα their mane, S.*OC*41; σ. βάθρον the threshold of their temple, ib. 100; σ. τέλη their rites, ib. 1050 (lyr.).

2. of things divine, ὄργια σ. *h.Cer*.478, S.*Tr*.765; θέμεθλα δίκης Sol.4.14; ὑγίεια Simon.70; θυσία Pi.*O*.7.42; σ. ἄντρον the cave of Cheiron, Id.*P*.9.30, cf. *O*.5.18; σ. δόμος the temple of Apollo, Id.*N*.1.72; παιάν A.*Pers*.393; σέλμα σ. ἡμένων, of the Olympian gods, Id.*Ag*.183 (lyr.); σ. ἔργα, of the gods, Id.*Supp*.1037 (lyr.); μυστήρια S.*Fr*.804, E.*Hipp*.25; τέρμων οὐρανοῦ ib. 746; σ. βίος *devoted to the gods*, Id.*Ion*56; σεμνὰ φθέγγεσθαι, = εὔφημα, A.*Ch*.109 (v.l.), cf. Ar.*Nu*.315,364; ἦ πού τι σ. ἔστιν ὃ ξυναμπέχεις*;* A.*Pr*.521; τὸ σ. *holiness*, D.21.126.

II. of human or half-human beings, *reverend, august*, ἐν θρόνῳ σεμνῷ σεμνὸν θωκέοντα Hdt.2.173, cf. A.*Ch*.975, E.*Supp*.384, al.; σ. θάλος Ἀλκαϊδᾶν Pi.*O*.6.68; τὸ σχῆμα σεμνὸς κοὐ ταπεινός E.*Fr*.688; αἱ φαυλότεραι .. παρὰ τὰς σεμνὰς καθεδοῦνται beside *the great ladies*, Ar.*Ec*.617, cf. Isoc.3.42; οἱ σεμνότατοι ἐν ταῖς πόλεσιν Pl.*Phdr*.257d; ἄνθρωπος οὐ σ., i.e. a nobody, Ar.*Fr*.52 D.; opp. χαῦνος, Pl.*Sph*.227b (Comp.); opp. κομψός, X.*Oec*.8.19; σεμνὸς οὐ προσώπου συναγωγαῖς ἀλλὰ βίου κατασκευαῖς Isoc.9.44: c. dat., *revered by* .., σ. πόλει *Riv.Fil*.57.379 (Crete); also, *worthy of respect, honourable*, 1Ep.Ti.3.8, 11, Ep.Phil.4.8.

2. of human things, *august, stately, majestic*, θᾶκοι A.*Ag*.519; ἱμάτια Ar.*Pl*.940, cf. *Ra*.1061 (Comp.); ταφή X.*HG*3.3.1; πράγματα, ἔργα, Ar.*V*.1472, Isoc.12.213; σεμνοτέραν τὴν πόλιν ποιῆσαι Is.5.45; οἰκία τοῦ γείτονος οὐδὲν σεμνοτέρα D.3.26, cf. 29; ψεύδεσι [τοῦ Ὁμήρου] σ. ἔπεστί τι Pi.*N*.7.22; λεγόντων .. περὶ αὐτοῦ σ. λόγους Hdt.7.6; of Tragedy, Pl.*Grg*.502b; of style, Arist.*Po*.1458^{a}21, cf. *Rh*.1404^{b}8 (Comp.); of certain metres, ib. 1408^{b}32; ἐπὶ τὸ σ. μιμεῖσθαι to imitate it in its *noble qualities*, Pl.*Lg*.814e; σ. τι λέγειν, πράσσειν, Id.*R*.382b, E.*Tr*.447; σεμνὰ ἄττα μεμαθηκότας Pl.*Ep*.342a; οὐδὲν σ. nothing *very wonderful*, Arist.*EN*1146^{a}15; so τί ἂν εἴη τὸ

σ. (sc. τοῦ νοῦ); Id.*Metaph*.1074ᵇ18; *worthy of respect*, E.*IA*996; σεμνόν ἐστι, c. inf., 'tis a *noble, fine* thing to .., Pl.*Cra*.392a, Isoc.*Ep*.9.5.

3. metaph., σ. βρῶμα a *noble* dish, Aristopho7, cf. Archestr.*Fr*.20; σ. ὀσμή Mnesim.4.60, etc.

III. in bad sense, *proud, haughty*, τὰ σέμν' ἔπη S.*Aj*.1107; σεμνότερος καὶ φοβερώτερος And.4.18; τὸ σ. *haughty reserve*, E.*Hipp*.93, cf. Med.216.

2. in contempt or irony, *solemn, pompous*, σ. καὶ ἅγιον Pl.*Sph*.249a; τί σεμνὸν καὶ πεφροντικὸς βλέπεις; look *grave and solemn*, E.*Alc*.773; τὸ σ. ἄγαν καὶ τραγικόν Arist.*Rh*.1406ᵇ7: very freq. in Com., ἀνελκτοῖς ὀφρύσι σεμνός Cratin.355; ὡς σ. οὑπίτριπτος how *grand* the rascal is! Ar.*Pl*.275; ὡς σ. ὁ κατάρατος Id.*Ra*.178; λόγοι σ. Id.*V*.1175; σεμνὸς σεμνῶς χλανίδ' ἕλκων Ephipp.19.

IV. Adv. -νῶς A.*Supp*.193, E.*Ion*1133, Ar.*V*.585, etc.; ὥσπερ κοχλίας σεμνῶς ἐπηρκὼς τὰς ὀφρῦς, of Plato, Amphis13; σεμνῶς κεκοσμημένος X.*Cyr*.6.1.6, etc.; περὶ εὐτελῶν σ. λέγειν Arist.*Rh*.1408ᵃ13: Comp. -ότερον X.*Mem*.3.5.20: Sup. -ότατα Plb.15.31.7.

σεμνόστομος, ον, *solemnly spoken, haughty*, in sarcastic sense, μῦθος A.*Pr*.953. Adv. Comp. -ώτερον Tz.*H*.6.35.

σεμνότης, ητος, ἡ, *solemnity, dignity*, σεμνότητ' ἔχει σκότος E.*Ba*.486, cf. X.*Cyr*.8.3.1, Isoc.12.242, Pl.*Mx*.235b; ἡ σ. τοῦ ῥήματος D.*Prooem*.45; [τῆς λέξεως] Arist.*Rh*.1408ᵇ35; ἡ τοῦ τόπου σ. *Milet*.1(9).368; also of persons, *seriousness, dignity*, ἐπὶ τῆς σ. αὐθάδεις ὑπολαμβάνεσθαι D.61.14, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1391ᵃ28, Ep.Tit.2.7, 1Ep.Ti.2.2: in pl., σ. οὐκ ἀληθιναὶ ἀλλὰ πεπλασμέναι Isoc.6.98.

II. of a girl, *reserve* or *shyness*, E.*IA*1344.

σεμνότῑμος, ον, *reverenced with awe*, A.*Ch*.356 (lyr.), *Eu*.833.

⭘ **σεμνότροπία**, ἡ, *gravity of manner*, Ptol.*Tetr*.206 B, (v.l.).

σεμνότῡφία, ἡ, (τῦφος) *empty solemnity, grave airs*, M.Ant.9.29.

σεμνόω, *make solemn* or *grand, exalt, magnify*, τὰ περὶ Κῦρον Hdt.1.95; ἄλλως αὐτὰ σ. Id.3.16:—Med., *hold the head high, give oneself airs*, dub. cj. in Call.Com.12.

σεμνύνω, = foreg., *exalt, magnify*, τὸν σαυτοῦ θεόν Pl.*Phlb*.28b; τῷ ὦ Id.*Phdr*.244d; ἑαυτούς Id.*Phlb*.28c, cf. *Plt*.263d; ὑμᾶς D.19.238; τὰ παρ' αὑτοῖς Id.23.212; ταῦτα περὶ ἑωυτὸν ἐσέμνυνε thus *did he throw a cloak of majesty* about himself, Hdt.1.99.

II. Med. with aor. ἐσεμνυνάμην, *to be grave, solemn*, esp. *affect a grave and solemn air*, E.*Fr*.924 (lyr.); μηδ' αὐθάδως σεμνυνόμενος χαλέπαινε Ar.*Ra*.1020, cf. *Av*.727; δικανικὴ καὶ ἰατρικὴ σεμνύνονται Pl.*R*.405a; πρός σέ Id.*Thg*.130b: *to be reserved*, of a girl, E.*IA*996: with part., σεμνύνεσθαι ὥς τι ὄντε Pl.*Phdr*.243a; οὐ σεμνύνεται ἐσχηματισμένη ὡς ὑπερήφανόν τι διαπραττομένη Id.*Grg*.511d; σ. πολίτης ὤν Luc.*Patr.Enc*.2; also σ. ἐπὶ πέντε καὶ εἴκοσι καταλόγῳ προγόνων *to be proud* of .., *pique oneself* on it, Pl.*Tht*.175a, cf. Isoc.16.29, D.19.235; ἔν τινι Id.18.258: also c. dat., ταῖς ἐξουσίαις Sosiph.3.2; τῷ σπανίως ὁρᾶσθαι σ. X.*Ages*.9.1, cf. 2, Hdn.1.5.5: rarely c. acc., σ. τὴν μοιχείαν Id.5.7.3: c. dupl. acc., μητρόπολιν Ὑπάταν Hld.2.34; σ. διότι Plb.9.35.1.

σεμνωμα, ατος, τό, *dignity, majesty*, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.28 U., echoed in *SIG*834.19 (*Epist*. Plotinae, ii A.D.), cf. Epicur.(?) *Oxy*.215 i 30: in pl., *grand words*, Eust.18.25.

σέμπαδα· ὑποδήματα, Hsch. (Cf. σάμβαλα.)

σεμσέλλιον, σεμψέλλιον, v. συμψέλια.

⭘ **σενάτωρ**, v. σινάτωρ.

σενδούκη, ἡ, Dim. **σενδούκιον,** τό, = κιβώτιον or σκευάριον, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.711, 809.

σεννίον, τό, dub.sens. (connected with *winnowing*, cf. σινίον), *PRyl*.139.9 (i A.D.).

Σεξτίλιος [τῐ], ον, = Lat. *Sextilis*, Σ. μήν *August*, D.H.9.25, Lyd.*Mens*.4.71.

σέο, v. σύ.

σέος, v. σέως.

⭘ **Σεουηριανός**, ή, όν, *of Severus*, *TAM*4(1).25, *ICilicie*30 (A.D. 222/35).

σεπτάς, άδος, ἡ, (ἑπτά, σέβομαι) = ἑπτάς, in Pythagorean philosophy, *Theol.Ar*.43.

Σεπτέμβριος, α, ον, = Lat. *Septembris*, D.H.6.49, etc.

σεπτεύω, (σεπτός) = σέβομαι, Hsch.

σεπτήρια· καθαρμός, ἔκθυσις, Id. (Perh. f.l. for στεπτήρια.)

σεπτικός, ή, όν, *reverential*, of words, Id. s.v. ἠθεῖος, Suid. s.v. πάππα.

σεπτός, ή, όν, *august*, ἵησι σ. Νεῖλος ῥέος A.*Pr*.812: in late Prose, D.C.53.16, *Cod.Just*.1.5.16.

σερᾱπιάς (also **σᾰρᾱπιάς** Ps.-Dsc.3.127), άδος, ἡ, *Salep, Orchis longicruris*, Dsc.3.127, Plin.*HN*26.95.

Σέρᾱπις, Σεραπεῖον, v. Σάραπις.

Σεραφείμ, οἱ, Hebr. *Seraphim*, LXXIs.6.2.

σεργοί· ἔλαφοι, Hsch. (Fort. Lat. *cervi*.)

σερήτιον· ἡ σερίς, Id.

σέρῐς, ἡ, gen. ιδος (εως *Gp*.12.28 tit.), pl. σέρεις Diog.*Ep*.32.1 and 3:—*endive* or *chicory* (σ. ἀγρία, = *Chicory*, *Cichorium Intybus*, σ. κηπευτή, = *Endive*, *Cichorium Endivia*, Dsc.2.132), Epich.161, *AP*11.413 (Ammian.); cf. πικρίς I. 2.

σέρῑφον, τό, a kind of *wormwood*, = σαντονικόν (q.v.), Dsc.*Prooem*.8, Id.3.23, Gal.11.804.

II. γραῦς σέριφος or σερίφη, an insect, = μάντις II, a name used for *an old maid*, Zen.2.94, Suid.

⭘ **σέρκος**· ἀλεκτρυών. καὶ ἀλεκτορίδες σέλκες Hsch.

σερός· χθές, Ἠλεῖοι, Hsch.

σέρτης· γέρανος, Πολυρρήνιοι, Id.

σέρφος, ὁ, a small winged insect, prob. a kind of *gnat* or *winged ant*, Ar.*V*.352 (ubi v. Sch.), *Av*.82, 569, Nicopho1, dub. in Phld.*Mort*.34: prov., ἔνεστι κἀν μύρμηκι κἀν σέρφῳ χολή 'even the gnat has its sting', Sch.Ar.*Av*.82, *V*.352, cf. *AP*10.49 (Pall.):—written **συρφός** in Hsch.

σεσᾰρυῖα, σεσᾱρώς, v. σαίρω (A).

σέσελις, εως, ἡ, *hartwort*, *Tordylium officinale*, Arist.*HA*611ᵃ18, Plu.2.383e:—also **σέσελι,** τό, Hp.*Acut*.23, Alex.127.8, Thphr.*HP*9.15.5; σ. κρητικόν Dsc.3.54; other kinds, σ. μασσαλιωτικόν *Massilian hartwort*, *Seseli tortuosum*, ib. 53; σ. αἰθιοπικόν *hare's ear*, *Bupleurum fruticosum*, ibid.; σ. ἐν Πελοποννήσῳ *golden cow-parsnip*, *Malabaila aurea*, ibid.; σ. Κύπριον, = κίκι, Id.4.161.

σεσερῖνος, ὁ, a sea-fish, Arist.*Fr*.294.

σεσηρότως, Adv. of σέσηρα (σαίρω (A)), *with a grin*, Poll.3.132.

σέσῑλος, ὁ, *snail*, [Epich.]ap.Ath.2.63c; σέσιλον ἢ σεσέλιτα καλοῦσι Dsc.2.9:—also **σέσηλος,** Hsch.; cf. σέμελος.

σεσοβημένως, Adv. *hurriedly, excitedly*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.3.9 (ἐσοβ- codd.), Anon.*in Tht*.10.34.

σεσοφισμένως, Adv. *cunningly*, X.*Cyn*.13.5.

σέσοψ· ποιὸς ἰχθῦς, Hsch.

σεσσιών, ῶνος, ἡ, (Lat. *sessio*) *seat* in a carriage, *Edict.Diocl*.15.7.

σέσυφος· πανοῦργος, Hsch.

σεσωφρονισμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. *temperately*, A.*Supp*.724.

σέτω, Lacon. for θέτω (v. τίθημι), Ar.*Lys*.1081.

σεῦ, Ion. for σοῦ, v. σύ.

σεῦα, v. σεύω.

° **Σευήρεια**, v. Σεβήρεια.

Σευίδαι, ιό, *attendants on Dionysus* (ἀπὸ τοῦ σεύειν), Corn.*ND*30.

σεῦμαι, v. σεύω.

Σευτλαῖος, ὁ, (σεῦτλον) *Beety*, name of a frog in Batr.209.

σεύτλιον, σευτλίς, ἡ, v. τευτλ-.

σευτλομόλοχον, τό, *leaf-beet*, *Beta cicla*, *Gp*.12.1.4.

σεῦτλον, τό, Ion. and Hellenistic for τεῦτλον (q.v.).

° **σεύω**, B.17.10, Opp.*H*.2.445, Q.S.7.487, Ep. inf. σευέμεν A.R.2.296; with σ doubled after the augm., as always in Hom. (exc. in ἐξεσύθη (Zenod. and most codd. for -λύθη) Il.5.293): Ep. impf. σεύεσκε Q.S.2.353: aor. ἔσσευα Il.5.208; Ep. also σεῦα 20.189; 3 sg. subj. σεύῃ 11.293:—Med., aor. subj. σεύωνται (v.l. -ονται) ib. 415: impf. or aor. ἐσσεύοντο 2.808: aor. ἐσσεύαντο 11.549 (v.l. -οντο); Ep. σεύατο 6.505:—Pass., B.*Scol.Oxy*.1361 *Fr*.1.7: aor. ἐσύθην [ῠ] E.*Hel*.1302 (lyr.) (ἐξ- Il., v. supr.), ἐσσύθην S.*Aj*.294, also σύθην A.*Pr*.135 (lyr.); subj.3 sg. συθῇ Hp.*Mul*.1.36, 2.138; part. συθείς A.*Th*.941, *Pers*.866, S.*OC*119 (all lyr.); in iamb., Id.*OT*446: pf. (with pres. sense) ἔσσῠμαι Il.13.79; part. ἐσσύμενος (not -μένος) 11.554, al., Adv. ἐσσῠμένως 3.85, al.: σεσύανται· ὡρμήκασιν, Hsch.: poet. aor. 2 ἐσσύμην [ῠ], 2 sg. ἔσσυο Il.16.585, Od.9.447; 3 sg. ἔσσῠτο, Ep. σύτο Il.21.167, ἐπ-έσυτο E.*Hel*.1162, Ph.1065 (both lyr.); part. σύμενος A.*Ag*.747, *Eu*.1007, cf. 786, 816 (all lyr.): also σεῦται, 3 sg. pres. Pass., S.*Tr*.645 (σοῦται is prob. cj.), σοῦμαι (Dor. σῶμαι Epil.3), σῶται Hsch. σοῦνται A.*Pers*.25 (anap.); imper. σοῦ Ar.*V*.209, σούσθω S.*Aj*.1414 (anap.), σοῦσθε A.*Th*.31, Ar.*V*.458, etc.; inf. σοῦσθαι Plu.2.362c: Hsch. cites imper. σύθι or σῦθι:—poet. Verb (also in Ion. Prose, Hp. and Aret. (v. infr.)), *put in quick motion, drive*: esp.

1. *hunt, chase*, Διωνύσοιο τιθήνας σεῦε κατ᾽ ἠγάθεον Νυσήϊον Il.6.133; *drive away*, σεῦεν κύνας ἄλλυδις ἄλλον πυκνῇσιν λιθάδεσσιν Od.14.35; σεύοντ᾽ (3 pl.) ἀγέλας βίᾳ B.17.10: more freq. in Med., ὡς δ᾽ ὅτε κάπριον ἀμφὶ κύνες σεύωνται Il.11.415, cf. 549, 3.26; ὥς τ᾽ .. ἄγριον αἶγα ἐσσεύαντο κύνες 15.272, cf. 20.148: metaph., σ. κακότητα ἀπὸ καρήνου *h.Hom*.8.12; θάμβος με σ. Orph.*L*.531.

2. *set on, let loose at*, ὅτε πού τις θηρητὴρ κύνας .. σεύῃ ἐπ᾽ ἀγροτέρῳ συῒ Il.11.293.

3. *drive* or *hurry away to* or *from a place*, Αἰνείαν δ᾽ ἔσσευεν ἀπὸ χθονός 20.325; ἵππους ἐκ πεδίοιο 15.681; [τινὰ] κατ᾽ Ἰδαίων ὀρέων 20.189: c. inf., [ἡμιόνους] σεῦαν ποταμὸν παρὰ δινήεντα τρώγειν .. *drove*, Od.6.89.

4. *set in swift motion*, ὅλμον δ᾽ ὣς ἔσσευε [Πείσανδρον] κυλίνδεσθαι *sped* him so that he rolled, Il.11.147; στρόμβον δ᾽ ὣς ἔσσευε βαλών 14.413; also αἷμ᾽ ἔσσευα *shed* blood, 5.208; v. infr. II. 1.

II. Pass. and Med., *to be put in quick motion*, and so, *run, rush, dart* or *shoot along*, ἐπὶ τεύχεα to arms, 2.808; ἐπὶ κοῖτον Od.14.456; νέρθε δὲ ποσσὶν ἔσσυμαι Il.13.79; σεύατ᾽ ἔπειτ᾽ ἀνὰ ἄστυ 6.505; σεύατ᾽ ἔπειτ᾽ ἐπὶ κῦμα Od.5.51, cf. Il.14.227; κατ᾽ ἀμαξιτόν 22.146; παρ᾽ ἐρινεόν 11.167; ἀμφ᾽ Ὀδυσῆα ib. 419; ἰθὺς Λυκίων 16.585; διὰ σπέος Od.9.447; so in Trag., (lyr. exc. E.*IT*1294) ἐκτόπιος συθείς *having gone, departed*, opp. παρών, S.*OC*119; ἀφ᾽ ἑστίας A.*Pers*.866; ἐκ ναοῦ E.*IT*1294; σύθην δ᾽ ἀπέδιλος ὄχῳ πτερωτῷ A.*Pr*.135; κατὰ γᾶς σύμεναι Id.*Eu*.1007, cf. *Ag*.747; ἀνὰ νάπη E.*Hel*.1302; of things, αἷμα σύτο *gushed out*, Il.21.167; ψυχὴ κατ᾽ .. ὠτειλὴν ἔσσυτο 14.519; ἐκ πυρὸς συθεὶς σίδηρος A.*Th*.941; ἐσύθη ἔξω πῦον Aret.*SD*1.9; so of *flux*, ἣν πολλὰ συθῇ Hp.*Mul*.1.36; of the *eruption* of disease, ὅταν τὰ παρέοντα συθῇ νοσήματα ib. 2.138.

2. c. inf., *hasten, speed*, ὅτε σεύαιτο διώκειν when *he hasted to* pursue, Il.17.463; ὄφρα ὕλη σεύαιτο καήμεναι that the wood *might begin* (cf. Engl. *start*) to burn, 23.198, cf. 210; ἔσσυται κελαδῆσαι *is eager* to sing of, Pi.*I*.8(7).67.

3. metaph., *to be eager, have longings*, θυμὸς ἔσσυται Od.10.484; esp. in pf. part. ἐσσύμενος used as Adj., v. sub voce. (σεϝ-: σῠ-, from I.-Eur. *k^yew-*: *k̑yu-*, cf. Skt. *cyáuati* 'set in motion', part. Pass. *cyutás*:—σοῦμαι, etc., perh. contr. fr. *σοοῦμαι (= *σοόομαι, fr. σό(ϝ)ος, q.v.).)

σεφθείς, v. σέβομαι.

σέω, Dor. for θέω.

II. etym. of σύω and σόος, A.D.*Adv*.198.11.

σέων, gen. pl. of σής.

σέως, ὁ, = σεισμός, dub. in Alc.26; v.l. σέος.

σεωυτοῦ, fem. σεωυτῆς, etc., Ion. for σεαυτοῦ (q.v.).

σῆ· τρέχε, Hsch. (Lacon., = θεῖ).

σηδόν· γλαυκὸν ἔλαιον, Id.

σηδρακεῖ· κτυπεῖ, Id.

σήθω, *PCair.Zen*.761.3, 4 (iii B.C.), Asclep.ap.Gal.13.244, 342, *BGU*952.2 (ii/iii A.D.): aor. part. σήσας Hp.*Mul*.1.64:—Pass., aor. ἐσήσθην or ἐσήθην, Aret.*CA*1.4, *Gp*.3.7.2 (interpol. in Dsc.2.96): pf. σέσησμαι Hp.*Morb*.3.11, *Int*.3, *Nat.Mul*.34, Dsc.1.68; cf. ἐττημένος (also ἐσσημένος *Inscr.Délos*500 *A* 9 (iii B.C.)):—*sift, bolt*, ll.cc.

σῆκα, Adv. *into the fold* (σηκός), a shepherd's call to his flocks, Hsch.

σηκάζω, (σηκός) *shut up in a pen*, καί νύ κε σήκασθεν (for ἐσ ηκάσθησαν) κατὰ Ἴλιον ἠΰτε ἄρνες Il.8.131; ὥσπερ ἐν αὐλίῳ σηκασθέντες X.*HG*3.2.4; σηκάζειν πυρούς τε καὶ ἀστάχυας κατ᾽ ἀλωάς Orph.*Fr*.268.

σήκαλιν (acc. sg.), perh. = Lat. *secale*, Aët.15.11.

σηκηκόρος, ὁ, ἡ, = σηκοκόρος, cj. for βόκορος in Poll.7.151, v.l. in Suid.

° **σηκίς**, ίδος, ἡ, (σηκός) *female house-slave, housekeeper*, Ar.*V*.768, Pherecr.10 (where however it seems to be a pr. n.), cf. Poll.3.76, Phot., Sch.Ar.*Pax*185

σηκίτης [ῑ], ου, Dor. **σᾱκίτας,** α, ὁ, *kept in the fold, weaned*, of a young lamb, Theoc.1.10, *Ep*.4.18; ἔριφος Longus3.18.

σηκοβάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, a religious official, θεοῦ Ἑρμανούβιδος *BCH*37.94 (Thessalonica).

σηκοκόρος, ὁ, ἡ, (κορέω) *cleaner of a stable, byre*, or *pen, herdsman*, Od.17.224, Poll.7.151, Suid.; cf. σηκηκίρος.

II. *chapel-keeper*, Zonar.

σηκολόαι· λησταί, Hsch.

° **σηκός**, (neut. pl. **σῆκα** (q.v.) as Adv.), Dor. **σᾱκός** (*IG*4[2](1).102.29 (Epid., iv B.C.)), ὁ, *pen, fold*, esp. for rearing lambs, kids, calves, Od.9.219,227,319,439, 10.412, Il.18.589, Hes.*Op*.787; εἰς τὸν σ. οἴσουσιν, metaph. of young children, Pl.*R*.460c; σηκὸν νομίζειν τὸ τεῖχος Id.*Tht*.174e; σ. δράκοντος the dragon's *den*, E.*Ph*.1010; οἱ πέρδικες δύο ποιοῦνται τῶν ᾠῶν σ. *nests*, Arist.*HA*564[a]21.

II. *sacred enclosure, precinct*, Hdt.4.62 (v.l.), S.*Ph*.1328, E. (v. infr.), *IG*l.c., *SIG*247 *K*[1]1155 (Delph., iv B.C.), Maiist.23, LXX2Ma.14.33; ὁ σ. τοῦ ἱεροῦ *OGI*702.4 (Egypt, ii A.D.): acc. to Ammon.*Diff*.p.94 V. (cf. Call.*Fr*.38 P. (ap.Sch.*Oxy*.Th.2.17), Plu.*Cim*.8, *Epigr.Gr*.781.7 (Cnidus)), the σηκός was sacred to a hero, the ναός to a god, a distinction not observed (v. Poll.1.6) by the Poets, cf. *Trag.Adesp*.424, E.*Ph*.1751 (lyr.), Rh.501, with *Ion*300, etc.

2. *sepulchre, burial-place*, enclosed and consecrated, ἀνδρῶν ἀγαθῶν ὅδε σ. Simon.4.6, cf. *TAM*2(1).207.6, 208.7 (Sidyma).

3. *library building*, Gal.15.24 (pl.).

4. *bedroom*, σ. ἐπίπεδος Aret.*CA*2.2.

III. *stump of an old olive-tree*, περὶ τοῦ σ., title of speech by Lysias, Lys.7.2, 5, 10, al.

IV. *weight*, in the balance, Eust.1625.26.

σηκόω, *weigh, balance*, *IG*2[2].1407.41, Plu.2.928d (Pass.).

II. Dor. σάκωσε· κατέκλεισεν, Hsch.

° **σηκρητον**, τό, Lat. *secretum*, ἐν τῷ σηκρήτῳ in *court*, *POxy*.1204.12 (A.D. 299); cf. σέκρετον· συνέδριον Hsch.

σηκύλη, ἡ, = σηκίς, Ael.Dion.*Fr*.297, Hsch., Phot.

σηκώδης, ες, (σηκός II) *chapel-like*, Ael.*NA*10.31.

° **σηκωμα**, Dor. **σάκωμα** also non-Att.-Ion., Lang *Ath.Agora* XXI Hb4 (i B.C.) [ᾱ], ατος, τό, (σηκόω) *a weight in the balance, standard weight*, *IG*2[2].1013.8, Hyp.*Fr*.271 (ap.Poll.4.172); σμικρὸν τὸ σὸν σ. προστίθης slight is the *weight* that you throw into the scale, E.*Heracl*.690; σ. μολίβδινα leaden *weights* or *counterpoises*, Plb.8.5.9; τὸ κατόπιν σ. τῆς προβολῆς, of the spear, Id.18.29.3; *makeweight*, Id.18.24.5.

b. a standard *measure*, (variously 5, 6 or 8 *sextarii*) [κρότωνος] *PCair.Zen*.670.7 (iii B.C.); σ. σιτηροῦ ἡμεδίμνου *SIG*[2]508 (Delos, i B.C.); *jar* or *measure* of wine, *POxy*.1720.5 (iv A.D.), 1896.19 (vi A.D.), *PLond.ined*.2115 (vi A.D.), Cypr. *sa-ko-ma* *SEG*23.608 (v/iv B.C.).

2. *momentum*, Ael.*Tact*.13.2.

3. *return, recompense*, Phalar.*Ep*.134.

II. = σηκός II, *sacred enclosure*, E.*El*.1274, *IG*3.1979.

σηκωτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (σηκόω) *the beam of a balance*, Hsch.

σηκωτός, *loculatus*, *Gloss*.

° **σηλαγγεύς**, έως, ὁ, *gold-washer*, Agatharch.27,28; cf. σάλαγξ and σῆραγξ II.

σηλία, ἡ, = Att. τηλία, *AB*382.

σήλια· τὰ μικρὰ πιθάρια (i.e. Lat. *seria*), καὶ σκεῦος ἀρτοποιητικόν, Hsch.

° **σῆμα**, dial. **σᾶμα** *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.161 (Cyrene), etc.: ατος, τό:—*sign, mark, token*, Il.10.466, 23.326, Od.19.250, etc.; of the star on a horse's forehead, Il.23.455; ἥβης σήματα γεινομένης Sol.27.4; νέφος σ. χειμῶνος Archil.54; esp.

1. *sign from heaven, omen, portent*, in phrases, σήματα φαίνω Il.2.353, cf. 308; κτύπε Ζεύς, σ. τιθεὶς Τρώεσσι 8.171; δεικνὺς σ. βροτοῖσι 13.244; θεοῦ σάμασιν πιθόμενοι Pi.*P*.4.200, cf. 1.3; φλογωπὰ σ. A.*Pr*.498, cf. *Ch*.259; of things heard as well as seen, ἔπος φάτο σ. ἄνακτι Od.20.111.

2. generally, *sign to do* or *begin something*, τόδε σ. τετύχθω 21.231; σ. ἀροτοῖο Hes.*Op*.450; esp. *watchword*, τί τὸ σῆμα*;* θρόει E.*Rh*.12 (anap.), cf. 688; *battle-sign, signal*, σ. μάχης Id.*Ph*.1378.

3. *sign by which a grave is known, mound, cairn, barrow*, Il.2.814, etc.; τοῦ δὲ τάφον καὶ σῆμ' ἀϊδὲς ποίησεν Ἄναυρος Hes.*Sc*.477; ἐπὶ σῆμ' ἔχεεν reised *a mound*, Il.6.419, etc.; σ. κυνός E.*Hec*.1273: c. dat. pers., σῆμά τέ οἱ χεύω Od.2.222; σῆμά τέ μοι χεῦαι .. ἀνδρὸς δυστήνοιο 11.75; σάματι πὰρ Πέλοπος Pi.*O*.10(11).24; *grave, tomb*, Hdt.1.93, 4.72, *Berl.Sitzb*. l.c., etc.; τὸ δημόσιον σ. Th.2.34; στῆλαι ἀπὸ σημάτων Id.1.93, cf. Ar.*Th*.886,888, etc.; ἤδη του .. ἤκουσα τῶν σοφῶν ὡς τὸ μὲν σῶμά ἐστιν ἡμῖν σ. Pl.*Grg*.493a, cf. *Cra*.400c.

b. *memorial*, ξόανον .. θῆκεν σᾶμ' ἱεραπολίας epigr. in *SEG*13.422 (Delos, iii B.C.).

4. *mark to show the cast of a quoit* or *javelin*, ὑπέρβαλε σήματα πάντων Il.23.843; ὑπέρπτατο σ. πάντων Od.8.192; also, *boundary*, D.P.18.

5. *token* by which any one's identity or commission was certified, μιν ἐρέεινε καὶ ᾔτεε σ. ἰδέσθαι Il.6.176, cf. 178; σ. λυγρά, of written characters or symbols, ib. 168; *mark, token* on the lot of Ajax, 7.189; so, *device* or *bearing* on a shield, by which a warrior is known, freq. in A.*Th*., as 387, 404, E.*El*.456 (lyr.); of the *seal* set on a box, τῶνδ' ἀποίσεις σ. S.*Tr*.614; *mark* made by an illiterate person, *PMasp*.163.37 (vi A.D.).

6. *constellation, heavenly bodies*, S.*Fr*.432; also λαμπρότατος μὲν ὅ γ' ἐστί, κακὸν δέ τε σῆμα τέτυκται, of Sirius, Il.22.30. (Perh. cogn. with Skt. *dhyāti* 'thinks', Arat.72, 233, al..)

σημάδιον, τό, gloss in ἐνέχυρον, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.451, cf. Eust.1675.46.

II. *ensign, flag*, [Polyaen.]6.38.10.

σημαία, v. σημεία.

σημαιαφόρος, v. σημειοφόρος.

° **σημαίνω**, Il.10.58, etc.; **σᾱμαίνω,** *Schwyzer*686.23 (Pamphylia): Ion. impf. σημαίνεσκον Q.S.4.193: fut. σημᾰνῶ A.*Ag*.497, *Th*.6.20, Ion. -ᾰνέω Od.12.26, Hdt.1.75: aor. ἐσήμηνα ib. 43, Th.5.71, Ep. σήμηνα Il.23.358; but in codd. of X. (*HG*1.1.2, al.) and later writers (Str.13.3.6, Act.Ap.25.27, Polyaen.1.41.3, Arr.*An*.1.6.2) ἐσήμᾱνα, and so in Mitteis *Chr*.29.8 (ii B.C.): pf. σεσήμαγκα Aristobul.ap.Eus.*PE*13.12, Arr.*Epict*.3.26.29:—Med., fut. σημᾰνοῦμαι, Ion. -έομαι Hp.*Prog*.3, etc.: aor. ἐσημηνάμην Il.7.175, etc.:—Pass., fut. σημανθήσομαι S.E.*M*.8.267, (ἐπι-) E.*Ion*1593: fut. Med. in pass. sense, Hp.*Int*.44: aor. ἐσημάνθην D.47.16: pf. σεσήμασμαι Hdt.2.39, Lys.32.7, Pl.*Lg*.954a, etc.; 3 sg. σεσήμανται Hdt.2.125, inf. σεσημάνθαι Ar.*Lys*.1196: (σῆμα):—*show by a sign, indicate, point out*, τέρματα Il.23.358; δείξω ὁδὸν ἠδὲ ἕκαστα σημανέω Od.12.26; τοῦτον σημήνας *after indicating* the person, Hdt.1.5; τέκμαρ

A.*Ch*.667; θησαύρισμα S.*Ph*.37; σ. τι περί τινος Pl.*Lg*.682a; σ. τι w. gen. of reference, ἀστέρας οἵ κε μάλιστα τετυγμένα σημαίνοιεν .. ὡράων Arat.12.757 σ. ὅ τι χρὴ ποιεῖν X.*Ap*.12; σ. εὔδια πάντα (sc. εἶναι) Theoc.22.22:—Med., πάντα σημαίνει *you have* all things *shown you* (?), *Epigr.Gr*.1039.11 (Limyra).

2. abs., *give signs*, φθόγγος, φῶς σ., A.*Supp*.245, *Ag*.293; ὁ λόγος σημαινέτω S.*Tr*.345; σ. καπνῷ *make signal*, A.*Ag*.497: freq. in E. in fut. with αὐτός, πλοῦς αὐτὸς σημανεῖ *Hel*.151; τὸ δ' ἔργον αὐτὸ σημανεῖ *Andr*.265; αὐτὸ σημανεῖ (without Subst.) *Ph*.623; τἄλλα δ' αὐτὸ σημανεῖ *Ba*.976.

3. of the Delphic oracle, οὔτε λέγει οὔτε κρύπτει ἀλλὰ σημαίνει Heraclit.93; so of omens, X.*Mem*.1.1.2, etc.; σ. ἐν τοῖς ἱεροῖς Id.*An*.6.1.31; περί τινος Id.*Mem*.1.1.19; ἐπὶ τοῖς μέλλουσι γενήσεσθαι Th.2.8; cf. ἐφ' ὕδατι σ. Arat.873 πρὸ τῶν μελλόντων X.*HG*5.4.17:—Pass., σημαίνεσθαι διὰ τῶν ἐμπύρων Plu.2.222f, etc.

4. in later Prose intr., *appear, be manifest*, Arist.*HA*533^{a}11 (but Pass. in same sense, ib. 588^{b}18); σ. ἐκ τῶν εἰρημένων Pl.*Epin*.989a; cf. δηλόω II.

b. σημαίνει impers., *signs appear*, Arist.*Pr*.941^{b}2, 944^{a}4.

II. *give a sign* or *signal to do* a thing, or *bid* one do it, c. dat. pers. et inf., Hdt.1.116, 6.78, A.*Ag*.26, S.*Aj*.688, X.*An*.6.1.24; *give orders to, bear command over*, c. dat., πᾶσι δὲ σημαίνειν Il.1.289, cf. 10.58, 17.250; c. gen., στρατοῦ Il.14.85; also σ. ἐπὶ δμῳῇσι γυναιξίν Od.22.427: abs., *give orders*, ὁ δὲ σημαίνων ἐπέτελλεν Il.21.445, cf. Od.22.450: in part., σημαίνων, = σημάντωρ, S.*OC*704 codd.

2. in war or battle, *give the signal* of attack, etc., Th.2.84, etc.; in full, σ. τῇ σάλπιγγι And.1.45, X.*An*.4.2.1, Achae.37.3; σ. τῷ κέρατι ὡς ἀναπαύεσθαι X.*An*.2.2.4: c. acc., σ. ἀναχώρησιν *give a signal for* retreat, Th.5.10; ἐπειδὰν ὁ σαλπικτὴς σημήνῃ τὸ πολεμικόν X.*An*.4.3.29, cf. 4.3.32; τὸ ἀνακλητικόν Plu.2.236e: c. inf., X.*Cyr*.1.4.18, etc.: impers. σημαίνει (sc. ὁ σαλπικτής), *signal is given*, as τοῖσι Ἕλλησι ὡς ἐσήμηνε when *signal was given* for the Greeks to attack, Hdt.8.11: c. inf., ἐσήμαινε παραρτέεσθαι πάντα *signal was given* to make all ready, Id.9.42, cf. E.*Heracl*.830; also σ. ἐπὶ πλόον πῦρ *gives the signal* for sailing, Tryph.145.

3. generally, σ. [τῷ ἵππῳ] τι, προχωρεῖν σ. τῷ ἵππῳ, X.*Eq*.9.4, 7.10.

4. *make signals*, εἰς τὴν πόλιν Id.*HG*6.2.33; σ. ὡς πολεμίων ἐπιόντων ib. 7.2.5:—Pass., ἐσημάνθησαν προσπλέουσαι ib. 6.2.34: abs., σημανθέντων τῷ Ἀστυάγει ὅτι .. Id.*Cyr*.1.4.18.

III. *signify, indicate, declare*, φόνον E.*HF*1218; τινί τι Hdt.7.18, 9.49, S.*OT*226: folld. by ὡς .., Hdt.1.34; by ὅτι .., S.*OC*320, Pl.*Phd*.62c; σ. ὅστις A.*Pr*.618; σ. ὅ τι χρή σοι συμπράσσειν ib. 297 (anap.); σ. ὅπῃ γῆς πεπλάνημαι ib. 564 (anap.); σ. ὅπου .. S.*El*.1294; σ. ὅτου τ' εἶ χὠπόθεν Id.*Fr*.104; σ. εἴτε .. Id.*Ph*.22; σ. ποίῳ θανάτῳ .. Ev.Jo.12.33, 21.19: c. part., *signify that* a thing is, φρυκτοῦ φῶς .. σημαίνει μολὸν A.*Ag*.293; Κρέοντα προσστείχοντα σημαίνουσί μοι S.*OT*79, cf. *OC*1669; ταῦτα ὡς πολέμου ὄντος σημαίνει Pl.*Lg*.626e, cf. 722e:—Pass., ὁ σημαινόμενος δοῦλος the *above-mentioned* slave, *POxy*.283.12 (i A.D): abs., σημανθέντος *it having been reported*, *PAmh*.2.31.8 (ii B.C.), cf. supr. II. 4.

2. *interpret, explain*, Hdt.1.108; *tell, speak*, Id.3.106: abs., σήμαινε *tell*, S.*OC*51, cf. *OT*1050; οὐ στηλῶν μόνον σ. ἐπιγραφή Th.2.43.

3. of a writer, *signify, indicate*, ὅτι .. Str.8.6.5; of words, sentences, etc., *signify, mean*, ταὐτὸν σημαίνει Pl.*Cra*.393a, cf. 437c, *Phdr*.275d, Arist.*Ph*.213^{b}30, etc.; σημαίνοντα *significant sounds*, opp. ἄσημα, Id.*Po*.1457^{a}32 sq.:—Pass., τὸ σημαινόμενον the *sense, meaning* of words, Id.*Rh*.1405^{b}8, D.H.*Th*.31, A.D.*Pron*.12.27, al.; opp. τὸ σημαῖνον, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.38 (pl.).

B. Med. σημαίνομαι, *give oneself a token*, i.e. *conclude from signs, conjecture*, τὰ μὲν σημαίνομαι, τὰ δ' ἐκπέπληγμαὶ S.*Aj*.32; ἄστροις σ. [τὰς πόλεις], prov. in Ael.*NA*7.48; σ. τι ἔκ τινος ib. 2.7; of dogs hunting, μυξωτῆρσι σ. τι Opp.*C*.1.454.

II. *provide with a sign* or *mark, seal*, σημαίνεσθαι βύβλῳ (sc. βοῦν), i.e. by sealing a strip of byblus round his horn, Hdt.2.38, cf. Pl.*Lg*.954c, X.*Cyr*.8.2.17, Is.7.1,2, Hyp.*Ath*.8, συνθήκας *REA*33.8 (Theangela, iv/iii B.C.):—Pass., εὖ σεσημάνθαι *to be* well *sealed up*, Ar.*Lys*.1196; τὰ σεσημασμένα, opp. τὰ ἀσήμαντα, Pl.*Lg*.954a, cf. Lys.32.7, D.39.17, *Ath.Mitt*.7.368.

2. *mark out, choose for oneself*, τοὺς εὐρωστοτάτους Plb.3.71.7.

σημαιοφόρος, v. σημειοφόρος.

σημᾰλέος, α, ον, (σῆμα) *giving a sign*, epith. of Zeus, *who sends signs by thunder*, Paus.1.32.2.

σήμανσις, εως, ἡ, (σημαίνω) *notation*, Nicom.*Ar*.2.6.

σήμαντέος, α, ον, *to be noted*, τόποι Aret.*SA*2.2.

σήμαντήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = σημάντωρ, *herdsman*, A.R.1.575; κλήρου σ. its *owner*, Id.3.1403.

II. *seal, signet*, J.*AJ*11.6.12, *SIG*880.33 (Pizus, iii A.D); σ. δακτύλιος J.*AJ*20.2.2.

σήμαντήριον, τό, *mark* or *seal upon anything* to be kept, A.*Ag*.609; dub.sens. in S.*Fr*.432.9.

II. *place for coining* money, *mint*, Harp. s.v. ἀργυροκοπεῖον.

σήμαντικός, ή, όν, *significant*, opp. ἄσημος, ὄνομά ἐστι φωνὴ σ. κατὰ συνθήκην ἄνευ χρόνου Arist.*Int*.16^{a}19; ῥῆμα .. φωνὴ συνθετὴ σ. μετὰ χρόνου Id.*Po*.1457^{a}14; λόγος .. ἐστι φωνὴ σ. κατὰ συνθήκην Id.*Int*.16^{b}26, cf. *Stoic*.2.48: c. gen., σ. ὑγιείας Arist.*Top*.106^{b}36; σ. πάσης κακίας D.S.3.4; σ. ὄρη mountains *giving signs* of the weather, Thphr.*Sign*.51; σ. παρωτίδων *indicative* of mumps, Gal.17(1).405; -κά *significant symptoms*, Hp.*Praec*.11. Adv. -κῶς Arist.*Top*.106^{b}37: c. gen., M.Ant.10.7: Sup. -ώτατα Longin.31.1.

σήμαντός, ή, όν, *marked*, τροχαῖος a trochee consisting of 8 + 4 time-units, Plu.2.1140f, Aristid. Quint.1.16.

σήμαντρια, ἡ, fem. of σημαντήρ, Iamb.*VP*24.109.

2. σαμάντριαν .. πυρᾶς .. ἰωάν *sign*, Call.*fr*.228.40 Pf.

σήμαντριον, τό, in pl., *sign*, εἴς θ' ἕω σημάντρια dub. cj. in S.*Fr*.432.

σήμαντρὶς, γῆ, clay *used for sealing*, like our wax, Hdt.2.38.

σήμαντρον, τό, = σημαντήριον, *seal*, σημάντρων σόων unbroken *seals*, Hdt.2.121.β´; σ. ἀνείς, ἀνοίξαντες, E.*IA*325, X.*Lac*.6.4:

2. *brand mark*, ἀνδράποδα .. σεσημασμένα τῷ δημοσίῳ σημάντρῳ X.*Vect*.4.21. metaph., δεινοῖς σημάντροισιν ἐσφραγισμένοι, i.e. wounded, E.*IT*1372.

σήμαντωρ, ορος, ὁ, Dor. **σᾱμ-** Simon.14.62 (*a*).3 P., Pi.*Pae*.13(*a*).24 S.-M. (σημαίνω II) *one who gives a signal, leader, commander*, Il.4.431, cf. Od.19.314; of a horse, *driver*, Il.8.127; of a herd, *herdsman*, 15.325, Q.S.13.74; θεῶν σ., of Zeus, Hes.*Sc*.56; σ. ἄνδρες *h.Ap*.542; ἐθνέων ἦσαν ἄλλοι σ., of the *subordinate officers*, Hdt.7.81.

2. *informer, guide*, S.*OT*957 (v.l. σημήνας); παγίδων σημάντορα φελλόν *indicator* of the nets, *AP*6.27 (Theaet.); μόλιβον, σελίδων σ. πλευρῆς (v. σελίς II), ib. 62 (Phil.), cf. 64 (Paul. Sil.).

II. later as Adj., even in fem., σημάντορι φωνῇ Nonn.*D*.37.551; σ. καπνῷ Tryph.237.

σημᾰσία, ἡ, (σημαίνω II) *the giving a signal* or *command*, LXXNu.29.1; αἱ ἀπὸ τῶν ἄρκτων σ. D.S.2.54.

II. *indication*, αἱ πράξεις ἤθους σ. ἐστίν Arist.*Pr*.919ᵇ36; *designation*, Str.8.6.5.

2. *meaning, signification*, πρὸς τὸ περὶ σημασιῶν Φίλωνος, title of work by Chrysippus, *Stoic*.2.5, cf. Phld.*Sign*.34: freq. in Gramm., A.D.*Pron*.14.3, al., Ael.*Tact*.24.4, Iamb.*Protr*.4, etc.

3. *notation* in Music, Gaud.*Harm*.20.

III. *the decisive appearance* of a disease, Aret.*SA*1.5, al.

IV. *mark*, ἐν δέρματι χρωτός LXXLe.13.2; of the Nile-flood, ἀνῆλθεν ἡ τοῦ Νείλου σ. κατὰ τὸ ἱερατικὸν σημεῖον when the water is at its highest, also the occasion of a festival Σημασία, Bernand *Akôris*41 (iv A.D.).

V. *address* of a correspondent, *POxy*.1678.28 (iii A.D.).

VI. βασιλικὴ σ. royal *insignia* or *appearance*, Sor.*Fasc*.8.

σημᾰτίζομαι, = σημαίνομαι, Sch.S.*Aj*.32.

σημᾰτιον, τό, Dim. of σῆμα, Eust.1675.44.

σημᾰτόεις, εσσα, εν, (σῆμα 3) *full of tombs*, χθών *AP*7.628 (Crin.).

σ]ημᾰτοποικίλος [ῐ], perh. *motley*, dub. rest. in Lyr. in Philol.80.338.

σημᾰτουργός, ὁ, *one who makes devices for shields*, A.*Th*.491.

σημεαφόρος, v. σημειοφόρος.

° **σημεία**, ἡ, *military standard* Plb.2.32.6, LXXIs.30.17, *Mon.Anc*.15.23, 16.3.

b. = Lat. *vexillum*, as a decoration, *OGI*560.13 (Tlos, i A.D.).

2. *a body of troops under one standard*, the Roman *manipulus*, *UPZ*14.23, al. (ii B.C.), *Sammelb*.1436.10 (ii B.C.), Plb.1.33.9, 3.113.3, 6.24.5, etc.; cf. σημεῖον I. 4 b, κατὰ σημαίαν *by maniples*, Plb.18.32.11.

II. *image* of Emperor on standard, J.*BJ*2.9.2.

III. = σῆμα 5 (on shield), Sch.Ar.*Ra*.963.

IV. = σημεῖον, διαξέσας σημείας (on stone) *IG*7.3073.138 (Lebadea). (The spellings σημεία as in *IG* l.c., *UPZ*18.5 (ii B.C.), and good Mss. of Plb. (v. vol.4p. xxi B.-W.), D.H.8.64, 9.13, al., D.S.20.90, and σημέα as in *UPZ*14.23, *Sammelb*. l.c., *Mon.Anc*. ll.cc., *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1932(5).41 (Pergam., ii A.D.), are prob. the only early spellings; σημαία which is found in Plu.*Fab*.12 and as v.l. in Plb., D.H.8.65, al., is prob. f.l. for σημέα.)

σημειογράφος [ᾰ], ὁ, (σημεῖον 11. 5) *shorthand writer*, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.23, *Stud.Pont*.3.3a (Amisus), *CIG*3902*d* (Eumenia), *POxy*.724.2 (ii A.D.).

° **σημειολΰτης** ου, ὁ, *interpreter of portents*, *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 86, Ps.-Callisth.1.4.10 (pl.).

° **σημεῖον**, τό, Ion. **σημήϊον,** Dor. **σᾱμήϊον** *IG*12(3).452 (Thera, iv B.C.), **σᾱμεῖον** *IPE*1².352.25 (Chersonesus, ii B.C.), *IG*5(1).1390.16 (Andania, i B.C.), **σᾱμᾶον** *CIG*5168 (Cyrene):—= σῆμα in all senses, and more common in Prose, but never in Hom. or Hes.: *mark* by which a thing is known, Hdt.2.38; σημεῖα τῶν δεδικασμένων .., σημεῖα πάντων ὧν ἔπραξαν Pl.*R*.614c; *sign* of the future, τυραννίδος σ. A.*Ag*.1355; σ. λαβεῖν ἔκ τινος E.*Hipp*.514; *trace, track*, σημεῖα δ' οὔτε θηρὸς οὔτε του κυνῶν .. ἐξεφαίνετο S.*Ant*.257, cf. *El*.886; τῆς καταβάσεως X.*An*.6.2.2; of a cork on a buoy, Paus.8.12.1.

b. Dor., *tomb*, *IG*12(3).452 (iv B.C.), *CIG* l.c.

2. *sign from the gods, omen*, S.*OC*94; τὰ ἀπὸ τῶν θεῶν σ. γενόμενα Antipho 5.81, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.244c, *Ap*.40b, X.*Cyr*.1.6.1; *wonder, portent*, LXXEx.4.8, al.; σ. καὶ τέρατα Plb.3.112.8, Ev.Matt.24.24, Ev.Jo.4.48, cf. *IPE* l.c., D.S.17.114; φόβηθρα καὶ σ. ἀπ' οὐρανοῦ Ev.Luc.21.11; esp. of *the constellations*, regarded as *signs*, δύεται σημεῖα E.*Rh*.529 (lyr.), cf. Ion.1157.

3. *sign* or *signal* to do a thing, made by flags, ἀνέδεξε σημήϊον τοῖσι ἄλλοισι ἀνάγεσθαι he made *signal* for the rest to put to sea, Hdt.7.128; *signal for battle*, τὰ σ. ἤρθη, κατεσπάσθη, Th.1.49.63, etc.; καθαιρεῖν τὸ σ. to take *it* down, strike the *flag*, as a *sign* of dissolving an assembly, And.1.36; τὸ τῆς ἐκκλησίας σ. Ar.*Th*.278; ὕστερος ἐλθεῖν τοῦ σ. Id.*V*.690: generally, *signal*, σ. ὑποδηλῶσαί τινι ὅτι .. Id.*Th*.1011; τὰ σ. αὐτοῖς ἤρθη *Th*.4.42; τὸ σ. τοῦ πυρός, ὡς εἴρητο, ἀνέσχον ib. 111; *signal* to commence work, [ἡ] τοῦ σημείου ἄρσις *Ath.Mitt*.35.403 (Pergam.); σημείῳ ἀβαστάκτῳ σημείοις ἀβαστάκτοις with unremoved *signal(s)*, of gymnasia, i.e. never closed, *IGRom*.4.446 (ibid.), *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1932(5).44 (ibid., ii A.D.).

4. *standard* or *flag*, on the admiral's ship, Hdt.8.92; on the general's tent, X.*Cyr*.8.5.13; ἔξω των σ. out of the *lines*, ib. 8.3.19.

b. *body of troops* under one standard or flag, *PAmh*.2.39.2 (ii B.C); cf. σημεία I. 2.

5. land*mark, boundary, limit*, ἔξω τῶν σ. τοῦ ὑμετέρου ἐμπορίου out of the *limits* of your commercial port, D.35.28; of milestones, Plu.*CG*7, Hdn.2.13.9.

6. *device* upon a shield, Hdt.1.171, E.*Ph*.1114; upon ships, *figure-head*, Ar.*Ra*.933, Th.6.31, E.*IA*255 (lyr.).

7. *signet* on ring, etc., Ar.*Eq*.952 *V*.585, Pl.*Tht*.191d, al., X.*HG*5.1.30, D.42.2, *PRev.Laws*26.5 (iii B.C.); *figure, image*, Διὸς κτησίου Anticl.13; *badge*, τρίαιναν σ. θεοῦ A.*Supp*.218: pl., *written characters*, γράψαι σημήϊα .. φωνῆς *IG*14.1549 (Rome).

b. pl. (Dor.) σαμεῖα, *stripes*, ib. 5(1).1390.16 (Andania, i B.C.); *clavi·* σημεῖα, *Gloss*.

8. *watchword, war-cry*, Plb.5.69.8; ἀπὸ σ. ἑνὸς ἐπιστρέφειν τὰς ναῦς Th.2.90, cf. X.*HG*6.2.28.

9. *birthmark* or *distinguishing feature*, Wilcken *Chr*.76.14 (ii A.D.), *Sammelb*.15.27 (ii A.D.), etc.

10. *signpost*, Demetr.*Eloc*.202.

b. of the mark of the Nile at its highest point, Bernand *Akôris*40, 41 (sp. σημῖον, iv A.D.); cf. σημασία.

II. *sign, token, indication* of anything that is or is to be, S.*OT*1059, E.*Ph*.1332; σ. φαίνεις ἐσθλὸς .. γεγώς S.*El*.24, cf. *OT*710; τέχνης σ. τῆς ἐμῆς Id.*Ant*.998; so later τὰ σ. τῶν καιρῶν Ev.Matt.16.3, etc., of the image of a Syrian goddess (app. misunderstanding of wd. based on the divine name Semea or Simea), καλέεται δὲ σημήιον καὶ ὑπ' αὐτῶν Ἀσσυρίων, οὐδέ τι οὔνομα ἴδιον αὐτῷ ἔθεντο Luc.*Syr.D*.33.

b. sent as proof of the genuineness of a communication, etc., *PCair.Zen*.192 (iii B.C.), *PPetaus*28.8, 17 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.1683 (iv A.D.), etc.

2. in reasoning, a *sign* or *proof*, Ar.*Nu*.369, Th.1.6, 10, And.2.25, etc.; τούτων ὑμῖν σημεῖα δείξω Aeschin.2.103, cf. 3.46; τάδε τὰ σ. ὡς .. X.*Ages*.1.5; σ. εἰ .. Pl.*Grg*.520e; ὅτι ἀγαθὸς ἦν .., τοῦτο μέγιστον σ. Id.*Min*.321b; τὸ μὴ ἐκδυθῆναι οὐδὲν σ. ἐστι is no *proof* to the contrary, Antipho 2.2.5; also, *instance, example*, Hp.*VM*20; σημεῖον δέ· to introduce an argument, D.21.149, Isoc.4.86, 107, etc.

3. in the Logic of Arist., *a sign* used as *a probable argument* in proof of conclusion, opp. τακμήριον (a demonstrative or certain proof), *Pr*.70ᵃ11, *SE*167ᵇ9, *Rh*.1357ᵃ33.

b. in Stoic and Epicurean philos., *sign* as observable basis of inference to the unobserved or unobservable, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.43 U., Phld.*Sign*.27, al., S.E.*M*.8.142, al.; περὶ σημείων (dub.sens.), title of work by Zeno, *Stoic*.1.14.

4. Medic., *symptom*, Hp.*Morb*.3.6,15, Aret.*SD*1.9, Gal.1.313, 18(2).306.

b. = Lat. *lenticula*, a kind of skin-eruption, Cels.6.5.1.

5. pl., *shorthand symbols*, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.23, Gal.*Libr.Propr*.1, *POxy*.724.3 (ii A.D.), Lib.*Or*.42.25.

6. *critical mark*, Heph.*Poëm*.p.73 C., D.L.3.65.

III. = στιγμή, *mathematical point*, Arist.*APo*.76^{b}5, Ph.240^{b}3, Euc.*Def*.1, al.; also σ. (with or without χρόνου) *point* of time, *instant*, Arist.*Cael*.283^{a}11, Ph.262^{b}2 sq.

2. in Prosody and Music, *unit of time*, Aristid. Quint.1.14, Longin.*Proll.Heph*.5.

IV. = Lat. *signum*, *second name*, *IG*14.935; cf. σίγνον III.

σημειοσκόπος, ὁ, *one who observes omens, diviner*, Al. 1Ki.28.3,9.

σημειοσκοποῦμαι, *divine*, Sm.*De*.8.10.

σημειοφόρος, ὁ, *standard-bearer*, *Sammelb*.599.7, al. (Ptolemaic), D.H.8.65, Plu.*Brut*.43:—also **σημεαφόρος** *BGU*600.10,12 (ii/ii A.D.), *PFlor*.278 iii 30 (iii A.D.), *IGRom*.3.57 (Prusias), *CIG*4957*e* (Egypt); **σημηαφόρος** *Sammelb*.979.7 (Alexandria, i A.D.), *CIL*3.6026 (Syene), *Stud.Pal*.22.92 (iii A.D.); **σημιαφόρος** *Supp.Epigr*.6.535 (Isauria), Judeich *Altertümer von Hierapolis* No.153; **σημιαφώρος** *PHamb*.39 No.16; **σιμιαφόρος** ib. No.45 (ii A.D.); **σημαιαφόρος** (with v.l. **σημαιοφόρος**) Plb.6.24.6, J.*BJ*6.1.7; σημαιοφόρος also in Plu.*Galb*.22.

II. = σημεία I. 1 b, in form σημιαφόρος, *Jahresh*.13.201 (Alabanda, ii A.D.).

III. *signaller*, Ascl.*Tact*.2.9, 6.3.

○ **σημειόω** (Dor. **σᾱμ-** *IG*5(1).1390.71 (Andania, i B.C.)), = σημαίνω, *mark* (by milestones), Plb.3.39.8 (Pass.). cf. 1.47.1; *seal*, ἐπιστολὰς -ωμένας σφραγῖδι D.H.4.57:—Pass., *to be marked* or *stamped*, *IG* l.c., σεσημ‹ε›ιωμένος *patterned*, *Edict.Diocl*.19.8

2. *give a signal*, impers. in Pass., ὅταν σημειωθῇ Aen.Tact.22.23 (cod. M).

II. Med., *mark for oneself, note down*, ὅτι .. Thphr.*CP*1.21.7; τόπον Plb.21.28.9: abs. Δυμᾶς σεσημείωμαι (*signed*) Δυμᾶς, *Ostr. Bodl*. iii 280 (i A.D.), cf. ii 25 (i A.D.), *SEG*31.1560 (Egypt, Rom.imp.), etc.; *take notice of*, *pay honour to* .., ὅπως ὁ δῆμος φαίνηται τοὺς καλοὺς κἀγαθοὺς τῶν ἀνδρῶν σημειούμενος *Inscr.Perg*.252.28.

2. *interpret* anything *as a sign* or *portent*, Plb.5.78.2, Str.9.2.11; *infer as from a sign*, ὁ ἐκ τῆς ἐναργείας -ούμενος περὶ τῶν ἀδήλων Phld.*Sign*.15, cf. Epicur.*Ep*.2p.47 U., S.E.*M*.8.271:—Medic., *diagnose*, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.2.1, Gal.18(2).851; later, *examine*, σημειωσόμεθα κοπαρίῳ Paul.Aeg.6.77; οἱ τοῦ -ουμένου δάκτυλοι ib. 96.

3. in Gramm., of marginal marks, δημείωσαι, = *nota bene*, Hdn.Gr.1.87, al., freq. in Sch.:—in Pass., σημειοῦται δὲ ὅτι .. Sch.Il.*Oxy*.1086 i 17; τὰ σεσημειωμένα *noted as exceptions*, A.D.*Pron*.115.11, Choerob.*in Theod*.1.406 H.: fut. σεσημειώσεται A.D.*Adv*.166.14.

σημειώδης, ες, *remarkable*, *conspicuous*, Str.8.1.3 (Sup.); of language, *peculiar*, *singular*, ὀνόματα D.H.*Isoc*.2.

II. *significant* of something to come, ἅλῳ Arist.*Mete*.373^{a}30, cf. Thphr.*Vent*.35; τὰ ἐνύπνια ἔχει τι σ. Arist.*Div.Somn*.462^{b}15, cf. Phld.*Sign*.19, Plu.2.286b. Adv. -δῶς *remarkably*, Str.16.2.28.

σημειωμα, ατος, τό, in pl., *records*, *Vit.Philonid*.p.11 C.

○ **σημειώσιμος**, ον, *entered under the seal* of, εἰς ἐφημερίδα Ἰουλίων Θέωνος καὶ Θέωνος σημιώσιμον Ματρέου *POxy*.3588.3 (ii A.D.).

○ **σημειωσις**, εως, ἡ, *indication, notice*, Plu.2.961c, *SEG*33.1177 (Lycia, A.D. 43).

2. as a term for *pronoun*, A.D.*Pron*.4.2.

II. *inference from a sign*, Phld.*Sign*.2, al.; ὁ καθ᾽ ὁμοιότητα τρόπος της σ. ib. 1; ὁ κατ᾽ ἀνασκευὴν τρόπος τῆς σ. ib. 31.

2. Medic., *remarking, observing* of symptoms, Gal.19.394; used by the νεώτεροι for διάγνωσις acc. to Heliod.ap.Orib.45.16.4; later, *examination*, ἡ διὰ τοῦ πυρῆνος σ. Paul.Aeg.6.77.

III. *visible sign* or *token*, as a banner, LXXPs.59(60).6.

σημειωτέος, α, ον, *to be noted* as an exception, A.D.*Pron*.54.14, etc.

2. σημειωτέον, *one must note*, Sor.2.8, Sch.Ar.*Av*.417, etc.

σημειωτικός, ή, όν, *observant of signs*, ὁ ὄντως φιλόσοφος σ. Porph.*Abst*.2.49. Adv. -κῶς S.E.*M*.8.158.

II. -κόν, τό, the *science of symptoms* in medicine, *diagnosis*, Gal.14.689; name of treatise on diagnosis, Sor.1.124.

σημειωτός, ή, όν, *signified, inferred from a sign*, S.E.*P*.2.101, *M*.8.166.

II. *patterned*, φακιάλια *Edict.Diocl*.29.38.

σημερῐνός, ή, όν, *of to-day*, Call.*Sos*. vi 2, Ammon.*in Int*.32.5, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.699, Dosith.p.397 K., *Gloss*.

σήμερον, Adv. *to-day*, Il.7.30, Od.17.186, E.*Rh*.683, *PHib*.1.65.13 (iii B.C.), *SIG*1181.11 (Rhenea, ii B.C.), Ev.Matt.27.19, etc.; Dor. **σάμερον** [ᾱ], Pi.*O*.6.28, *P*.4.1; Att. **τήμερον** Cratin.123, Ar.*Eq*.68, etc., cf. Moer.p.364 P. (though σήμερον is sts. found in Com., Hermipp.80, Philem.121); εἰς τ. Pl.*Smp*.174a; τὸ τ. ib. 176e; τὸ τ. εἶναι *to-day*, Id.*Cra*.396e; ἡ τ. ἡμέρα D.4.40; also in the form **τήμερα** Ar.*Fr*.401 (s.v.l.), cf. 296. (Prob. fr. κyᾱμερον, containing stem k̂yo- 'this', cf. Lith. *šis* 'this', Lat. *ci-tra*: σήμερον (τήμερον) is to ἡμέρα as σῆτες (τῆτες) to ἔτος.)

○ **σημήϊον**, v. σημεῖον.

○ **σημήτωρ**, ορος, ὁ, *indicator*, γραφὴν σημήτορα τύμβου *GVI*233 (Cius).

σημιαφόρος, v. σημειοφόρος.

σημῐκίνθιον (written **σιμικίνθιον**), τό, Lat. *semicinctium, apron* or *kerchief*, Act.Ap.19.12.

σημοδιαῖος, α, ον, *holding six modii*, *Edict.Diocl*.15.51.

○ **σημοθέτος**, ον, poet. **σᾱμ-**, *making a mark*, *AP*6.295 (Phan.).

σημοφόριον, τό, dub. rest. in Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1913.27 (Gonni, iii B.C.).

○ **σημοφόρος**, ον, *standard-bearing*, κάμαξ epigr. in *SAWW*224(1).39 (Egypt, ii/i B.C.).

σημύδα, ἡ, *Judas-tree, Cercis Siliquastrum*, Thphr.*HP*3.14.4, 5.7.7.

σημών, ὀ, Lacon. for θημών, *EM*711.16.

σηνίκη· ἄτροχος ἅμαξα, καὶ τὸ τετράπουν ζῷον, σαύρᾳ παραπλήσιον. καὶ ζῶον πολύπουν, ὅμοιον τοῖς κατοικιδίοις ὄνοις, Hsch.

○ **σήνουροι** ταῖς οὐραῖς σαίνοντες, Id., cf. σαίνουρος

σηπεδονικός, ή, όν, *causing putrefaction*, Heliod.ap.Orib.47.16.1. Adv. -κῶς ibid.

σηπεδονώδης, ες, *inclined to putrefy*, ἕλκεα Hp.*Mul*.1.36, Paul.Aeg.6.45; ἀήρ Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.88.

σηπεδών, όνος, ἡ, (σήπομαι) *decay, putrefaction*, in animal bodies or wood, or even stone, Hp.*Epid*.3.4, Antipho Soph.15, Pl.*Phd*.110e, Thphr.*CP*6.1.5; σηπεδόνα λαβεῖν Pl.*Phd*.96b.

2. of live flesh, *mortification*, of two kinds, σ. χλωρή (v. σῆψις) when a humour discharges, and ξηρή when it is dry, Hp.*Epid*.5.4.

II. pl., *putrid humours*, Id.*Aph*.3.16 (sg. in 7.20), Plb.1.81.7, *Com.Adesp*.344, etc.

III. *a serpent whose bite causes putrefaction*, Nic.*Th*.327, Ael.*NA*15.18.

σήπειον, τό, v. σήπιον.

σηπετός, ὁ, = σηπεδών, Hsch.

σηπεύω, *cause to putrefy*, Man.4.269.

σηπη, ἡ, = σηπεδών, Aq.*Jb*.17.14, 21.26, dub.l. in LXXSi.19.3.

° **σηπία**, ἡ, **σηπίη** Hippon166 W. *cuttle-fish, sepia*, Hippon.68 B, Epich.61, Ar.*Ach*.351, al., Antipho Soph.78, Arist.*HA*524ᵃ25, al.; a dainty, Ar.*Ach*.1040, etc.

° **σηπιάς**, άδος, ἡ, = foreg., Nic.*Al*.472, perh. also σηπιά[δων ..] *SEG*23.326 (Delphi, iii B.C.).

σηπῑδάριον, τό, = sq., Philyll.13.

σηπῑδιον, τό, Dim. of σηπία, Hp.*Mul*.2.133, Ar.*Fr*.247, Ephipp.15.4, Arist.*HA*550ᵃ16.

σήπιον (or **σηπίον**), τό, *bone of the sepia* or *cuttle-fish, pounce*, Arist.*HA*524ᵇ24, 532ᵇ1, *APo*.98ᵃ21 (where σήπειον).

σηπιοπουλῠπόδειος, ον, *of cuttle-fish and polypus*, prob. in Philox.2.13.

° **σηπόγαστρος**, ὁ, kind of earthenware vessel, Anon.Alch.323.18.

σηποιαλίς· εἶδος ἀμπέλου, Hsch.

σηποποιός, όν, = σηπτικός, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.66.

σηπτικός, ή, όν, *putrefactive, septic*, -κὴ κοιλίη *digestive* stomach, opp. oesophagus, Hp.*Anat*.1; τὸ σ. (sc. φάρμακον) Arist.*HA*607ᵃ22, Thphr.*HP*9.16.5; σ. φάρμακον D.S.4.38: so **-τήριον** φ. Hp.*Loc.Hom*.38.

σηπτός, ή, όν, *converted into excrement*, of food, τὸ σ. περίττωμα τοῦ πεφθέντος ἐστίν Arist.*GA*762ᵃ15; cf. σῆψις II.

II. Act., = σηπτικός, ‹δυνάμεις›, i.e. medicines, Dsc.2.62 (δ. expressed in 3.9); φάρμακον Megesap.Orib.44.24.10.

° **σήπω**, A.*Ch*.995, Pl.*Ti*.84d, etc.: fut. σήψω A.*Fr*.275: aor. ἔσηψα (δι-) Ael.*NA*9.62:—*make rotten* or *putrid*, A.*Fr*. l.c., Pl. l.c.; of a serpent's poison, A.*Ch*. l.c. of the sting of the σήψ, Ael.*NA*16.40.

b. *soak* hides, δέρματα σ. *Supp.Epigr*.3.18 (Athens, v B.C.).

2. metaph., *corrupt, waste*, αἱ ἡσυχίαι σήπουσι καὶ ἀπολλύασι Pl.*Tht*.153c; σ. τὰ τῆς πόλεως πράγματα D.H.11.37.

II. mostly in Pass. (pf. σέσηπα being used in pass. sense, Il.2.135, E.*El*.319, (κατα-) Ar.*Pl*.1035, (ἀπο-) X.*An*.4.5.12), fut. σᾰπήσομαι Gal.7.397, (κατα-) Pl.*Phd*.86b, (ἀπο-) Hp.*Prorrh*.2.1: aor. ἐσάπην [ᾰ] Hes.*Sc*.152, Hdt.2.41, 3.66, Pl.*Phd*.80d; σαπήῃ (κατα-), Ep. subj. for σαπῇ, Il.19.27: pf. σέσημμαι Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.20 prob. in *POxy*.1449.51 (iii A.D.):—*rot, moulder*, of dead bodies, χρὼς σήπεται Il.24.414, cf. 19.27, Hdt.2.41; περὶ ῥινοῖο σαπείσης Hes.*Sc*.152; of wood, δοῦρα σέσηπε Il.2.135; τριήρης ὑπὸ τερηδόνων σαπεῖσα Ar.*Eq*.1308.

2. of live flesh, *mortify*, ὁ μηρὸς ἐσάπη Hdt.3.66; σφακελίσαντος τοῦ μηροῦ καὶ σαπέντος Id.6.136, cf. Pl.*Phd*.80d; αἷμα σέσηπεν E.*El*.319; *promote coction* or formation of 'laudable' pus, in Act., Hp.*Morb*.1.6, 28.

3. of water, Id.*Aër*.8; οἶνος .. σαπὲν ἐν ξύλῳ ὕδωρ Emp.81.

4. of the food rejected after digestion, Arist.*Mete*.381ᵇ12, al.; cf. σηπτός, σῆψις II.

5. metaph., σ. ὑπὸ τῆς ἡδονῆς Men.23; ὁ πλοῦτος ὑμῶν σέσηπε Ep.Jac.5.2.

σήπων, ωνος, ὁ, = *sapo*, *Gloss*.; cf. σάπων.

Σήρ, ὁ, gen. Σηρός, mostly in pl. Σῆρες, *Seres*, the people from whom silk was obtained (i.e. the Chinese), Str.11.11.1, 15.1.34, D.P.752, etc.; interpol.(?) in Ctes.*Fr*.p.86 M. (cod. Monac.):—Adj. **Σηρικός** (q.v.).

II. *silkworm*, Paus.6.26.6.

σηρά· σκῦλα, ἢ δεσμὸς πλεκτός (v. σειρά), Hsch.

σηράγγιον, τό, Dim. of σῆραγξ, a place in the Piraeus, where was a bath, Ar.*Fr*.122, Lys.*Fr*.17 S., Is.6.33, Alciphr.3.43.

σηραγγόομαι, Pass., *to be* or *become hollow*, Dsc.5.121, Hld.1.28:—Act. **-όω,** *make spongy* or *porous*, τίς ὁ τὸν πνεύμονα -ώσας; *Corp.Herm*.5.6.

σήραγγος ἢ **σήραγξ**· ἐπιθυμία, Hsch.; cf. **σηράγγων**· σπηλαίων, ἐπιθυμιῶν, Id.

σηραγγώδης, ες, *full of holes* or *caverns*, Ἴδη Paus.10.12.4, cf. D.C.48.51, Agath.2.15, Lyd.*Ost*.53.

2. *porous, spongy*, Hp.*VC*1, al.; θηλαί Sor.1.88; νεῦρον Gal.10.968.

σῆραγξ, αγγος, ἡ (ὁ, Agath.5.6), *cave hollowed out by water, hollow rock*, S.*Fr*.549, Pl.*Phd*.110a, Arist.*HA*548ᵃ24, al.; of a lion's *den*, Theoc.25.223; of the sponge-like *pores* of the lungs, Pl.*Ti*.70c, Ps.-Democr. in Hp.*Ep*.23; of the *bronchi*, Ruf.*Onom*.159; *medullary cavity* of a bone, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.20.11.

II. = σανίδωμα *used by* σηλαγγεύς (q.v.), Agatharch.27.

III. v. σήραγγος.

σήραμβος· εἶδος κανθάρου, Hsch.

σηρικάριος, ὁ, *silk-worker* or *silk-mercer*, *IG*3.3513 (written σιρ-), *Edict.Diocl*.20.9, al. (written σειρ-).

σηρῐκοδιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *silk-weaver*, Ps.-Callisth.3.12.

σηρῐκοποιός, v. σιρικοποιός.

σηρῐκός, ή, όν, (Σήρ) *Seric, silken*, ἐσθής Luc.*Salt*.63; παραπετάσματα, σκευή, D.C.43.24, 59.26; νῆμα Gal.10.942 (pl.), Hld.2.31; τὰ σ. τῶν ὑφασμάτων Plu.2.396b; written **σειρικός,** Gal.5.46:—as Subst., **σηρικόν,** τό, *silken robe, silk*, Apoc.18.12 (v.l. σιρικόν), *Peripl.M.Rubr*.49; in pl., Nearch.ap.Str.15.1.20.

2. σηρικά, τά, *jujubes*, Gal.6.614, Paul.Aeg.1.81.

3. σηρικόν (fort. συρικόν), τό, a *red pigment*, Olymp.Alch.p.76 B., Zos.Alch.p.248 B.; *Syricum pigmentum quod Syrii Phoenices in Rubri maris litoribus colligunt*, Isid.*Etym*.19.17.6 (where it is distd. from *Sericum*).

° **σηρίον**· θηρίον Hsch., Lacon.; cf. σηροκτόνος.

σηροκτόνος, ον, Lacon. for θηροκτ- Ar.*Lys*.1262.

σής, ὁ, gen. σεός (as if fr. σεύς, which is given as nom. by Choerob.*in Theod*.1p.406 H.); pl., nom. σέες Moer.p.339 P.; gen. σέων Hermipp.94, Ar.*Lys*.730, Ph.2.461 (not σεῶν, v. Choerob. l.c.); acc. σέας Luc.*Ind*.1:—the forms σητός, σῆτες, σητῶν, etc., were later, as

in Men.540.5, Arist.*HA*557b3, Thphr.*HP*9.11.11, Ph.2.361 (and v.l. in 2.461), cf. Moer. l.c., etc.:—*moth*, [χρυσὸν] οὐ σ. οὐδὲ κὶ δάπτει Pi.*Fr*.222, cf. Ar. l.c., Str.13.1.54, Ev.Matt.6.19, Ev.Luc.12.33; attacking books, Luc. l.c.

2. metaph., σῆτες ἀκανθοβάται or -λόγοι, of the Grammarians, *bookworms*, *AP*11.322 (Antiphan.), 347 (Phil.).

σησᾰμαῖος, α, ον, *made of sesame*, πλακοῦς Luc.*Pisc*.41; μουστάκια σ. (σησαμᾶτα in codd., perh. rightly) *seasoned with sesame*, Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647d.

σησᾰμεία, ἡ, *sowing* (or *planting*) *of sesame*, *PSI*5.500.3 (iii B.C., in pl.), *PLille*26.1 (iii B.C.).

σησᾰμεύω, *cultivate sesame*, *PSI*4.432.3, *PTeb*.815 *Fr*.3r ii 10 (both iii B.C.).

σησᾰμη, ἡ, *sesame*, *Sesamum indicum*, *Gp*.3.2.4.

σησᾰμῆ, ἡ, contr. from σησαμέα (which occurs in Hdn.Gr.2.425), *a mixture of sesame-seeds, roasted and pounded with honey*, an Athenian delicacy, given to guests at a wedding, Ar.*Pax*869, Men.938; in pl., Amphis9.3; wrongly written σησάμη in Hp.*Int*.42, etc.

° **σησᾰμικός**, ή, όν, *pertaining to sesame*; τῶι σησαμ[ι]κῶι σπόρω[ι *PVat.Gr*65 (*Tyche* 5.102) -κά, τά, *accounts relating to sesame*, *PCair.Zen*.314.4 (iii B.C.).

° **σησᾰμῐνος**, η, ον, *made of sesame*, σ. ἔλαιον *sesame*-oil, *PRev.Laws*40.10 (iii B.C.), *PPetr*.3p.218 (iii B.C.), Str.16.4.26, Dsc.1.34; φαλάγγων σασαμίνων *Peripl.M.Rubr*.36; σ. χρῖμα X.*An*.4.4.13 (σ. ξύλα is prob. f.l. for συκάμινα in Dsc.1.98).

2. of *sissoo-wood* (*Dalbergia Sissoo*), ξύλα Dsc.1.129.

σησᾰμιον, τό, Dim. of σησαμῆ, Hdn.*Epim*.125.

σησᾰμίς, Dor. **σᾱσᾰμίς,** ίδος, ἡ, = σησαμῆ, Stesich.2, Eup.163, Antiph.78.

II. = σησαμοειδὲς τὸ μέγα, Ps.-Dsc.4.149.

σησᾰμίτης [ῑ], (sc. ἄρτος or πλακοῦς), ου, ὁ, bread or a cake *made with sesame seeds*, Poll.6.72, Ath.3.114a: fem. Adj. **-ῖτις,** ιδος, *planted with sesame*, γῆ *PSI*5.522.1 (iii B.C.); so ἡ σ. alone, ib. 503.28, 522.11 (iii B.C.); *of sesame*, sc. κράστις (?), ib. 4.351.16 (iii B.C.).

II. σησαμῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, = foreg. II, Ps.-Dsc.4.149.

σησᾰμοειδής, ές, *like sesame* or *sesame-seeds*, Thphr.*HP*3.13.6; of bones, Gal.*UP*2.12.

II. σησαμοειδές, τό, *fruit of* ἐλλέβορος μέλας, Dsc.4.162; used medicinally, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)60, Ep.21; hellebore from Anticyra acc. to Diocl.*Fr*.152; also σ. φάρμακον Str.9.3.3.

2. σ. τὸ μικρόν, *purple rock-cress*, *Aubrietia deltoidea*, Dsc.4.163 (also called σ. τὸ λευκόν, Ps.-Dsc. ibid.).

3. σ. τὸ μέγα, *bastard rocket*, *Reseda alba*, Dsc.4.149.

σησᾰμοεις, εσσα, εν, *of sesame*, ἐδέσματα Hp.*Aff*.47; σησαμοῦς ἄρτος Sor.1.115.

II. as Subst. (constr.) σησαμοῦς (sc. πλακοῦς) *sesame-cake*, Ar.*Ach*.1092, Th.570.

° **σήσᾰμον**, τό, Lacon. **σάἁμον** *IG*5(1).364.9:—*seed* or *fruit of the sesame-plant*, Hippon.36 (pl.), Sol.40 (pl.), Hdt.1.193, 3.48,117, Ar.*V*.676 (pl.), Thphr.*HP*8.1.1, *OGI*55.16 (Telmessus, iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.787.21 (iii B.C.), etc.: σ. ἄγριον, = κίκι, Ps.-Dsc.4.161.

2. τὰ σ. the *sesame-market*, Moer.p.351 P., Men.*fr*.709 K.-Th.

II. = σησάμη, *sesame plant*, Ar.*Av*.159 (pl.), X.*An*.1.2.22, etc.; ἀλείφεσθαι ἐκ τοῦ σ., i.e. *with sesame-oil*, Str.16.1.20; cf. σήσαμος, form σασάμα or σάσαμον, Myc. *sa-sa-ma*.

° **σησᾰμόπαστος**, Dor. **σᾱσ-**, ον, *sprinkled wit sesame-seeds*, Philox.3.18.

σησᾰμόπώλης, ου, ὁ, *sesame-seller*, *IG*2².1561.23; fem. **-πωλις,** ιδος, ib. 1554.40.

σήσᾰμος, ὁ, = σήσαμον I. 1, *Gp*.9.18.2, Suid.

° **σησᾰμοσπορεύω**, *sow with sesame*, pass. aor. subj. -ευθῆι prob. in *PCair.Zen*.816.6 (iii B.C.).

σησᾰμότῡρον, τό, *mess of sesame and cheese*, Batr.36.

σησᾰμότῡροπᾰγής, ές, *compounded of sesame and cheese*; or **-ρῡτο-πᾰγής,** *compounded of sesame and rue*, Philox.3.18.

σησᾰμούντιος, α, ον, *made of sesame*, Sch.Ar.*Pax*869.

σησᾰμοῦς, v. σησαμόεις.

σησᾰμοφόρος, ον, *sesame-bearing*, γῆ *PMich.Zen*.96.3 (iii B.C.).

σησᾰμοφωκτος, (Dor. **σᾱσ-**), ον, *toasted with sesame*, Philox.3.16 (corr. Meineke for -φλωκτα).

σησᾰμώδης, ες, = σησαμοειδής, σπέρμα, καρπός, Thphr.*HP*6.5.3, 9.9.2.

σῆσις, εως, ἡ, (σήθω) *sifting*, Suid.: Dor. **σᾶσις,** τοῦ κονίματος τᾶς γᾶς γὰν σᾶσιν Ἄσανδρος [sc. ἐπρίατο] *BCH*23.566 (Delph.).

° **σησκουπλικάριος**, ὁ, Lat. *sesquiplicarius*, *PHamb*.39.21 (p.169) (ii A.D.); also **-κίᾶριος** *BGU*614.2.11/12 (iii A.D.).

σηστέον, (σήθω) *one must sift*, Dsc.5.88, *Gp*.3.7.1.

σηστέρτιος νόμος, = Lat. *sestertius nummus*, *SIG*674.69 (Thessaly, ii B.C.); σ. νοῦμμος *BGU*326 ii 4 (ii A.D.).

II. σηστέρτιον, τό, = Lat. *sestertium*, *PGnom*.84, al. (ii A.D.).

Σηστιώδης, ες, *in the style of Sestius*: Adv. Comp., Σηστιωδέστερον *scriptum*, Cic.*Att*.7.17.2.

σηστός, ἡ, (σήθω) nickname of the courtesan Phryne, *the sifter*, because she drained her lovers of money, Herodic.ap.Ath.13.591c.

II. σηστὸν καρύων Ποντικῶν, perh. name of a measure, *PCair.Zen*.13.22, cf. 12.9 (iii B.C.).

Σηστός, ἡ, Hdt.7.78, 9.115, and Att. acc. to St.Byz.; also ὁ, X.*HG*4.8.5,6, Ephor.155 J.:—*Sestos*, a town on the European side of the Hellespont, over against Abydos, Il.2.836, etc.:—Adj. **Σήστιος,** α, ον, *IG*1².203.10, al.; poet. fem. **Σηστιάς,** άδος, Musae.24, 189.

σηστρίδιον, τό, Dim. of sq., *PFay*.118.20 (ii A.D.).

σῆστρον, τό, (σήθω) *sieve*, Hsch.

σητάνειος [ᾰ], ον, Plu.2.466d, Favorin. et Orus ap.*EM*711.49,50; **σητάνιος,** α, ον, Hp. (v. infr.), Dsc. (v. infr.), etc.; Att. **τητάνιος** v.l. for σητ- in Poll.6.73; Dor. **σᾱτάνιος** Sch.Ar.*Nu*.624:—*of this year*, σ. πυροί *this year's*, i.e. *spring*-wheat, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)53, Dsc.2.85 (v.l. σιτ-), cf. 101 (v.l. σιτ-); ἐν πυρῶν κρίμνοις .. σητανίοις Hp.*Mul*.1.50 (v.l. σιτ-), *Nat.Mul*.57; πυροὶ σιτάνιοι (v.l. σητ-) καὶ ἀλευρῖται, opp. σεμιδαλῖται, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.1.2.2; σ. κρόμυα Thphr.*HP*7.4.7; μῆλα Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.81a; σ. ἄλευρον Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)63, Dsc.2.85 (pl.); σ. ἄλητον Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)70, Art.36; ἄρτος Plu.2.466d (v.l. σιτ-), Anon.*in EN*449.10:—cf. σητινός. (Derived by Gal.18(1).469, Sch.Ar. l.c. from σῆτες = τῆτες, by Suid., Eust.1792.4, Zonar. from σήθω, as if 'sifted, bolted'; the exact meaning and spelling of σητάν(ε)ιος are uncertain; Plin. has *sitanius HN*22.139, *setania* ib. 19.101; σ. ἄρτος is opp. αὐτόπυρος ἄρτος in Plu. l.c., Anon.*in EN* l.c.; σατάνειος (q.v.) is prob. not cogn.)

σητάνιον [ᾰ], τό, = ἐπιμηλίς, Dsc.1.118; also **σιτάνιον** Gal.19.99; cf. σατάνειος.

σητᾰνώδης, ες, = σητάνιος, Hp.ap.Gal.19.137. (Spelt σιταν-.)

σητάω, (σής) *fret*, of moths, Suid.

σήτειος· νέος, Hsch. (fort. σητάνειος).

° **σῆτες** (Ion. acc. to *EM*711.44), Dor. and Hellenistic **σᾶτες** *IG* (v. infr.), *PCair.Zen*.346.6 (iii B.C.), *EM*711.45:—*this year*, ἐς τὸν σᾶτες ἐνιαυτόν *IG*14.256.9 (Gela); mostly found in the Att. form τῆτες (q.v.), form prob. *τα̅ϝετες, Myc. *za-we-te*.

***σητινός**, v. σατινός.

° **σητόβρωτος**, ον, *eaten by moths*, LXXJb.13.28, Ep.Jac.5.2, *PFam.Teb*.15.36 (ii A.D.).

σητόδόκιδες· ψυχαί, ἢ πτηνὰ ζῷα, Hsch.

σητόκοπος, ον, (κόπτω) = σητόβρωτος, Dsc.2.182, *AP*11.78 (Lucill.), Damocr.ap.Gal.14.127.

σήψ, gen. σηπός, ἡ, (σήπω) *putrefying sore*, Hp.*Epid*.3.7, Dsc.1.58, al.

II. σήψ, ὁ, Arist., Thphr. (v. infr.), Lucan.9.723:—*a serpent, the bite of which causes intense thirst*, Arist.*Mir*.846^{b}11, Thphr.*HP*9.11.1 (cj.), etc.; δίψιος Nic.*Th*.147; mortification followed, Ael.*NA*16.40.

2. a kind of *lizard*, Nic.*Th*.817; also called σαύρα Χαλκιδική, Dsc.2.65.

σηψῐδᾰκής, ές, *causing mortification by its bite*, φαλάγγιον Pl.ap.Arist.*Top*.140^{a}4.

° **σῆψις**, Dor. **σᾶψις,** εως, ἡ, (σήπομαι) *fermentation, putrefaction, decay*, αὐχμηραί τε νόσοι καὶ σήψιες *Orac.Chald*.134 P. ὑγρῶν σάψιες Ti.Locr.102c, cf. Arist.*HA*569^{a}28; τὸ τέλος τῆς κατὰ φύσιν φθορᾶς σ. ἐστιν Id.*Mete*.379^{a}8; σ. χλωρή Hp.*Prorrh*.1.99; σ. ὀστέων, = σφάκελος, Moer.p.342 P.

II. (σήπω) *the process by which the intestines reject that part of food which is not nutritious*, opp. πέψις, Arist.*GA*762^{a}14, cf. Ath.7.276d, and v. σήπω II. 4. (Acc. to Gal.19.373 Empedocles said that πέψις took place σήψει.)

° **σθενᾰρός**, ά (Ion. ή), όν, poet. and Ion. Adj. *strong, mighty*, Ἄτη Il.9.505; βραχίων E.*El*.389; σιδήρια Hp.*Fract*.31; *intense*, καρδιωγμός Id.*Mul*.2.126: Comp., ἵππων σθεναρώτερον φυγᾷ πόδα νωμᾶν S.*OT*467. Adv. -ρῶς *violently* Phld.*Sign*.20; ἀπωθεῖν Ph.1.553, sp. στεναρός, *SEG*32.605 (Larissa, ii A.D.).

σθενεια, τά, *a trial of strength*, an ἀγών at Argos, Plu.2.1140c, Hsch.

II. σθένεια, ἡ, *the strong one*, of Athena, Lyc.1164; cf. σθένιος.

° **σθενής**· ἰσχυρός, καρτερός, Hsch.

σθενιος, ὁ, = σθεναρός, epith. of Zeus in the Argolid, Paus.2.32.7, 2.34.6: fem. σθενιάς, άδος, of Athena, Id.2.30.6, 2.32.5.

σθενοβλᾰβής, ές, *hurting the strength, weakening*, Opp.*C*.2.82.

° **σθενόγαυρος**, ον, *exulting in strength*, prob. in *GVI*263.3 (Phrygia, ii A.D.).

° **σθένος**, εος, τό, *strength, might*, esp. *bodily strength*, freq. in Il., less freq. in Od.; κάρτεΐ τε σθενεΐ τε Il.17.329; ἀλκῆς καὶ σθένεος ib. 499; χερσίν τε ποσίν τε καὶ σθένει 20.361; ποδῶν χειρῶν τε σ. Pi.*N*.10.48; opp. φρήν, ib. 1.26; γνῶμαι πλέον κρατοῦσιν ἢ σθένος χερῶν S.*Fr*.939: c. inf., ἐν δὲ σ. ὦρσεν ἑκάστῳ .. πολεμίζειν *strength* to war, Il.2.451; σ. ποιεῖν εὖ φερέγγυον A.*Eu*.87; σ. ὥστε καθελεῖν E.*Supp*.66 (lyr.): less freq. of the *force* of things, as of a stream, Il.17.751; σ. ἀελίου Pi.*P*.4.144; [ἄρουραι] σθένος ἔμαρψαν Id.*N*.6.11: σθένει *by force*, S.*OC*842 (lyr.), E.*Ba*.953; λόγῳ τε καὶ σθένει both by right and *might*, S.*OC*68; ὑπὸ σθένους E.*Ba*.1127; παντὶ σθένει with all *one's might*, freq. in treaties, *SIG*122.6, al., Foed.ap.Th.5.23, Pl.*Lg*.646a— found in LXX, Jb.4.10, al., ἀλλ᾽ εἴτε δόλῳ ἔχουσι αὐτὴν κτησάμενοι, δόλῳ ἀπαιρεθῆναι ὑπὸ ὑμέων, εἴτε καὶ σθένεΐ τεῳ κατεργασάμενοι, σθένεϊ κατὰ τὸ καρτερὸν ἀνασώσασθαι Hdt.3.65.6

2. later, generally, *strength, might, power*, moral as well as physical, ἀνάγκης A.*Pr*.105; τῆς ἀληθείας S.*OT*369; ἀγγέλων σ. their *might* or *authority*, A.*Ch*.849: c. gen. obj., ἀγωνίας σ. *strength* for conflict, Pi.*P*.5.113 (s.v.l., -ίαις Bgk.); εἰ σ. λάβοιμι if I should gain *strength* enough, S.*El*.333, cf. 348, etc.

II. *a force* of men, Il.18.274; ἐπελθὼν οὐκ ἐλάσσονι σ. S.*Aj*.438: but in both places sense 1.1 is more prob.

2. metaph., *quantity, profusion*, σ. πλούτου Pi.*I*.3.2; ὕδατος, νιφετοῦ, Id.*O*.9.51, *Fr*.107.11.

III. periphr., like βίη, ἴς, μένος, σ. Ἰδομενῆος, Ὠρίωνος, Ὠαρίωνος, etc., for Idomeneus, Orion, etc. themselves, Il.13.248, 18.486, Hes.*Op*.598, etc.; σ. ἵππων, ἵππιον, Id.*Sc*.97, Pi.*P*.2.12, etc.:—in Pl.*Phdr*.267c, Χαλκηδονίου σ. is ironical.

σθενόω, *strengthen*, 1Ep.Pet.5.10, Hsch. (in fut.).

σθένω, used only in pres. and impf., Trag. Verb, found also in late Ep., and in later Prose, LXX3Ma.3.8, Ael.*NA*11.31: (σθένος):—*to have strength* or *might, be strong* or *mighty*, οὐ γὰρ ἂν σθένοντά γε εἷλέν με *in my strength*, S.*Ph*.947; σθενόντων βραχιόνων E.*HF*312: c. dat. modi, σ. χερί, χειρί, ποσίν, *to be strong* in hand, in foot, S.*El*.998, E.*Cyc*.651, *Alc*.267 (lyr.); also σ. μάχῃ, χρήμασι, Id.*Fr*.1048.5, *El*.939; σθένοντος ἐν πλούτῳ S.*Aj*.488: freq. with a neut. Adj., μέγα, μεῖζον σ., A.*Ag*.938, *Pr*.1013; οὐδὲν σ. S.*OC*846; ὅσον σ. how *strong* it *is*, A.*Eu*.619; σ. τοσοῦτον S.*Aj*.1062; ὅσονπερ ἂν σ. Id.*El*.946, cf. *Tr*.927; εἰς ὅσον σ. Id.*Ph*.1403.

2. *to have power*, εἴ τις ἄλλος ἐν πόλει σ. Id.*OC*456; πόλις σθένουσα ib. 734; οἱ κάτω σθένοντες *they who rule* below, the gods below, E.*Hec*.49.

3. of things, σθένουσα λαμπάς A.*Ag*.296; ἀστραπαῖσι λαμπάδων σθένει Id.*Fr*.386.

4. c. inf., *to have strength* or *power* to do, *be able*, mostly with a neg. οὐδέπω μακρὰν πτέσθαι σ. S.*OT*17, cf. A.R.1.62, LXX l.c.; προσβλέπειν γὰρ οὐ σ. S.*OT*1486; οὐ γὰρ ἂν σθένοι δέμας ἕρπειν Id.*OC*501, cf. 256,1345, *Aj*.165 (anap.), etc.; τὸ σιγᾶν οὐ σ. E.*IA*655: with inf. understood, τόδ᾽, εἴπερ ἔσθενον, ἔδρων ἄν S.*El*.604; εἶμι .. ὅποιπερ ἂν σ. Id.*Aj*.810, etc.

5. c. acc., βάρος οὐκέτι χεῖρες ἔσθενον *AP*6.93 (Antip.).

° **σθλιβόω**, [?ῑ], *rub*, Anon.Alch.323.4; cf. θλίβω.

σιά, Lacon. for θεά, Ar.*Lys*.1263,1320.

σῐᾱγόνιον, Ion. **σῑηγ-,** τό, in pl., *the parts under* or *near the jaw*, Hp.*Morb*.2.26, LXXDe.18.3.

II. *cheek-piece, side-piece*, in military engines, Ath.Mech.35.5, Apollod.*Poliorc*.183.3, 188.4.

σῐᾱγονίτης [ῑτ] μῦς, ὁ, the muscle *of the jaw-bone*, Alex.Trall.1.16, Steph.*in Hp*.1.99 D.

σῐᾱγών, Ion. **σῑηγών,** όνος, ἡ, *jaw-bone, jaw*, Hp.*Epid*.3.17.β΄, S.*Fr*.112, Ar.*Fr*.287, *PCair.Zen*.76.12 (iii B.C.), LXXJd.15.14, al.; of an ox, Cratin.163; of a camel, prob. in *PLond*.3.909(*a*).7 (ii A.D.); κινεῖται δὲ τοῖς .. ζῴοις ἅπασιν ἡ κάτωθεν σ., κτλ., Arist.*HA*516^{a}24, cf. 492^{b}22; *cheek*, Cerc.5.6, Ev.Matt.5.39:—written **συαγών,** *BGU*100.5 (ii A.D.), cf. Ath.3.94f; also **σεαγών,** *BGU*153.17,35 (ii A.D.), *Sammelb*.5167.11.

σιάδες· θυσία παρὰ Λάκωσιν, Hsch.

σίαί· πτύσαι, Πάφιοι, Id.

σῐαίνω, *cause loathing* or *disgust to* a person, c. acc., Sch.Luc.*DMort*.20.9:—Pass. with aor. ἐσιάνθην, *feel loathing*, *Gloss*., Hsch. s.v. ἀπεκάκησεν; σιαίνεται· αἰτιατικῇ, Suid.; τὸ λάχανον ὅδε σαπρόν ἐστι καὶ σιαίνομε (sic) *POxy*.1849.2 (vi/vii A.D.).

° **σιακυκα**, ἁ, prob. non-Hellenic name of a cult-object, *Inscr.Cret*.1. v 23.15 (Arcades, ii A.D.).

σῐᾰλενδρίς, ίδος, ἡ, perh.= σιαλίς I, Call.*Fr*.100[c]6.

σῐᾰλίδιον, τό, v. σαλαΐδιον.

σῐᾰλίζω or **σῐελ-**, (σίαλον) *slaver, foam*, Archig.ap.Gal.13.170 (σιελ-); ἦχοι .. σιελίζοντες noises in the throat *with expectoration*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.114, cf. Hsch.

σιᾰλίς, ίδος, ἡ, a kind of *bird*, Did.ap.Ath.9.392f.

II. σιαλίς· βλέννος, Ἀχαιοί, Hsch.

σῐᾰλισμός or **σιελ-,** ὁ, *flow of saliva*, Gal.7.470 (-ελ-), 16.146 (-αλ-), Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.64 (-ελ-), Archig.ib. 8.2.6 (-ελ-).

σῐᾰλιστήριον or **σιελ-,** τό, a *bridle-bit*, which is *apt to be covered with foam*, *Gp*.16.1.11 (where -ελ-).

° **σῐᾰλον** or **σίελον,** τό, *spittle, saliva*, Hp.*Aph*.7.16, Pherecr.69, X.*Mem*.1.2.54; σιάλῳ παιδία παραλείφειν Democrates ap.Arist.*Rh*.1407[a]8, pl., Nic.*Th*.86.

II. *synovial fluid*, Hp.*Carn*.10. [Att. σίαλον, τό, Hellenic σίελος, ὁ, acc. to Moer.p.347 P.; the latter occurs LXXIs.40.15 (neut. σίελον cod. A), Aret.*SD*2.2, *PMag.Par*.1.132: pl. τὰ σίελα LXX1Ki.21.13.]

σιαλοπάλλαγος· ὁ παράληρος, καὶ ἀνόητος, Hsch.

σῐᾰλοποιός, in form **σιελοπ-,** όν, *producing saliva*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.78.

σιαλόρ· θαλίς, Λάκωνες, Hsch.

° **σίᾰλος** [ῐ], ὁ, *fat hog*, Il.21.363, Od.2.300, 20.163, Q.S.11.170; also σῦς σ. Il.9.208, Od.14.41,81, etc., where σίαλος is the specific Subst., added as in ἴρηξ κίρκος, σῦς κάπρος, etc.:—also in Prose, Thphr.ap.Porph.*Abst*.2.25, form σίηαλος, Myc. *si-a$_2$-ro*.

2. *fat, grease*, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)37 codd. MV, but λάσιον is prob. to be restored fr. Erot. and Gal.

II. = σίαλον, *EM*712.3.

σῐᾰλοχόος, ον, (χέω) *letting the spittle run*, Aret.*SA*1.7, *SD*2.6; σ. ἀδένες the *salivary* glands, Gal.16.508: hence **σῐᾰλοχοέω,** *secrete saliva*, Hp.*Vict*.2.47; *slaver*, Id.*Morb*.3.10.

σῐᾰλόω, (σίαλος) *fatten*, in Pass. σιαλοῦται, Hsch.:—Act. σιαλῶσαι· ποικῖλαι, Id.

σῐᾰλώδης, ες, (σίαλον) *like slaver, slavering*, Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.5, D.P.791.

II. (σίαλος) *fat*, σκυλάκια Hp.*Steril*.217.

σῐᾰλωμα, ατος, τό, *ornamental shield-rim*, Plb.6.23.4; cf. σιγάλωμα.

σῐαντία, ἡ, (σιαίνω) *nuisance*, ἀπαλλαγῆναι τῆς σ. ταύτης *POxy*.1855.13 (vi/vii A.D.); = *fastidium*, *Gloss*.

σῐαντός, ή, όν, *taeter*, ib.; cf. sq.

σῐαντόφρικτος, ον, *horridus*, *Gloss*. (fort. **σιαντός**· φρικτός).

σιβαία· ἡ σίβ̣βα, πήρα, Hsch.

σίβδη, ἡ, Dor. **-δᾱ,** v. σίδη.

σιβδία· σιδία, Id.

σίβληθρα· πόπανα τὰ περικεκνισμένα, Id.

° **Σίβυλλα** [ῐ], ἡ, *Sibyl*, Heraclit.92, Ar.*Pax*1095,1116, Pl.*Phdr*.244b. Early writers only recognize *one* Sibyl (Σίβυλλαι καὶ Βάκιδες, Arist.*Pr*.954[a]36, is no exception), first localized at Erythrae or Cumae, Id.*Mir*.838[a]6; later, others are mentioned, cf. Str.14.1.34, Paus.10.12.1 sqq., Sch.Pl. l.c., Buresch *Klaros* p.120 [Σίβιλλα *IG*2[2].1534.85 (iv B.C.).]

II. *prophetess* generally, Βαλουβουργ Σήνονι (?for Σέμνονι) σιβύλλᾳ *SB*6221.8 (ostr., ii A.D.).

Σίβυλλαίνω, *foretell like a Sibyl*, D.S.4.66.

Σίβυλλειος, ον, *Sibylline*, Σ. βίβλοι, at Rome, Plu.*Fab*.4; τὰ Σ. D.H.6.17, Plu.*Marc*.3, etc.; also **-ιακός,** ή, όν, D.S.34/5.10.

Σίβυλλιάω, *want the Sibyl*, = χρησμῶν ἐρᾶν (Sch. l.c.), Ar.*Eq*.61.

Σίβυλλιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *believer in the Sibyl*, Cels.ap.Orig.Cels.5.61; *seer, diviner*, Plu.*Mar*.42.

° **σῐβύνη** [ῠ], ἡ, and **σῐβύνης** [ῠ], ου, ὁ, Alex.131 (fem.), *AP*7.421 (Mel.), 6.93 (Antip., masc.):—*hunting spear*, and generally, *spear, pike*, D.S.18.27, 20.33:—also written **ζιβύνη** (q.v.), **συβίνη,** *SEG*31.1574 (Cyrene, ii B.C.) *PCair.Zen*.362.34 (iii B.C.), cf. συ[μ]βίνη[ς] (post συβήνη)· καπροβόλον, ἐμβόλιον, Hsch., but σιγύνης [ῡ] is prob. not related. (Illyrian acc. to Fest.p.453 L., citing Ennius.)

σῐβύνιον [ῠ], τό, Dim. of foreg., Plb.6.23.9.

σῖγα, Adv., (σιγή) *silently*, used in Trag. (and late Ep., A.R.1.267), σῖγ' ἔχοντες S.*Ph*.258; σῖγ' ἔχουσα πρόσμενε Id.*El*.1236; ἀλλὰ σ. πρόσμενε ib. 1399; ἄκουε σ. Id.*Fr*.815; κάθησο σ. Ar.*Ach*.59: also as an exclam., σῖγα *hush! be still!* A.*Ag*.1344; so οὐ σ.*;* Id.*Th*.250; οὐ σῖγ' ἀνέξει*;* S.*Aj*.75; the public crier proclaiming *silence* said σ. πᾶς (sc. ἔστω), Ar.*Ach*.238, cf. E.*Hec*.532; σ. κηρῦξαι στρατῷ Id.*Ph*.1224.

2. *under one's breath, in a whisper, quietly, secretly* (cf. σιγή II), τὰ δὲ σ. τις βαΰζει A.*Ag*.449; σῖγ' ἐπέρχεται φάτις S.*Ant*.700; σ. σήμαινε Id.*Ph*.22; σ. μὲν ἡρώεσσιν ἐκέκλετο Orph.*A*.702; πῶς αἱ πατρῷαί σ' ἄλοκες φέρειν .. σῖγ' ἐδυνάθησαν*;* S.*OT*1212.

σίγα, imper. of σιγάω (q.v.):—**σιγά,** Dor. for σιγή.

σῑγᾷ, 3 sg. of σιγάω; or Dor. dat. of σιγή.

σῑγάζω, *bid* one *be silent, silence* him, Ζεφύρου πνοάς Pi.*Parth*.2.16; τινα(ς) X.*An*.6.1.32, D.C.64.14; τύμπανα Opp.*C*.3.286:—Pass., D.C.39.34.

σῑγᾰλέος, α, ον, *silent, still*, *AP*7.597 (Jul.), Orph.*A*.1003, etc.

σῑλᾰόεις, εσσα, εν, *glossy, glittering*, Ep. Adj.:

1. of apparel, σ. χιτών Od.15.60, 19.232; εἵματα Il.22.154, Od.6.26; ῥήγεα ib. 38; δέσματα Il.22.468; cf. νεοσίγαλος.

2. of horses' reins, *glittering* with colour or metal work, Od.6.81, Il.5.226, etc.; of house-furniture, θρόνος Od.5.86; of a queen's chamber, ὑπερώϊα σιγαλόεντα 16.449, 18.206, etc.; νηὸν [σιγ]αλόεντα *IG*14.1026 (iii/iv A.D.).

II. *fatty, oily*, ἀμύγδαλα Hermipp.63.20; μνία Numen.ap.Ath.7.295c.

σῑγᾱλός, Dor. for σιγηλός (q.v.).

° **σῑγᾰλόω**, (σιγαλόεις) *make smooth, polish*, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. σιγαλόεντα, Sch.Pi.*O*.3.8.

° **σῑγᾰλωμα**, ατος, τό, *instrument for smoothing* or *polishing*, esp. of shoemakers for smoothing leather, ibid., Hsch. s.v. σιγαλόεν.

II. *border, edging* of a dress, Id.; v. σιάλωμα.

σιγᾶς, i.e. perh. Dor. contr. from *σιγάεις (= *σιγήεις), *silent*, dub. in A.*Ag*.412 (lyr.).

° **σῑγάω**, Dor. 2 sg. σιγῇς Ar.*Ach*.778; Cyrenaic inf. σιγέν *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.170; 1 sg. opt. σιγῴμ(ι) E.*Hipp*.336: fut. -ήσομαι S.*OC*113,980, E.*Ba*.801, Ar.*Av*.1684, etc.; later -ήσω *AP*9.27 (Arch. or Parmen.), D.Chr.37.42, Charito1.10: pf. σεσίγηκα Aeschin.3.218:—Pass., fut. σιγηθήσομαι E.*IT*1076; σεσιγήσομαι Pl.*Ep*.311c: aor. ἐσιγήθην E.*Supp*.298, Aeschin.2.86: pf. σεσίγημαι (v. infr.): (σιγή):—*keep silence*, used by Hom. only in imper. σίγα, *hush! be still!* Il.14.90, Od.17.393; σιγᾶν *h.Merc*.93, Hdt.8.61,110; but freq. in Pi., Trag., and Att., as Pi.*N*.10.29, A.*Pr*.200, etc.; σ. περί τινος E.*Hipp*.312; πρὸς οὓς δεῖ Pl.*Phdr*.276a; πρὸς τοῦτο, ἐν τούτῳ, X.*Cyr*.5.5.20, *An*.5.6.27.

2. metaph. of things, σιγῶν δ' ὄλεθρος καὶ μέγα φωνοῦντ' .. ἀμαθύνει A.*Eu*.935 (anap.); σύριγγες οὐ σιγῶσιν Id.*Supp*.181; σίγησε δ' αἰθήρ E.*Ba*.1084; σ. πόντος, σ. ἀῆται, ἁ δ' ἐμὰ οὐ σ. ἀνία Theoc.2.38:—in E.*Fr*.781.13, τὰ σιγῶντ' ὀνόματ' .. δαιμόνων seems to be = τὰ ἄρρητα, *secret, mystical*:—Pass., μέμψομαι σιωπὴν ὡς ἐσιγήθη κακῶς I shall impute as a fault silence *was kept*, Id.*Supp*.298; also τί σεσίγηται δόμος Ἀδμήτου*;* why is it *all silent ?* Id.E.*Alc*.78; τὸν σιγώμενον τόπον *the place where no sound is heard*, Aen.Tact.22.13, σιγῶντα λέγειν, λέγοντα σιγᾶν, phrases illustrating a logical fallacy, Pl.*Euthd*.300b, Arist.*SE*166a13.

II. trans., *hold silent, keep secret*, Pi.*Fr*.81, A.*Pr*.106,441, *Ag*.36, Hdt.7.104 (s.v.l.), etc.:—Pass., *to be kept silent* or *secret*, σεσιγαμένον χρῆμα Pi.*O*.9.103; ὁ θάνατος .. ἐσιγήθη Hdt.5.21; σιγώμενος S.*Fr*.653; ἐσιγάθη δ' ἂν ὑφορβός *would never have been heard of*, Theoc.16.54.

° **σιγγλάριος**, ὁ, = Lat. *singularis*; εἴλη Σιν[γ]λαρίων, = *ala Singularium*, *IGRom*.4.1213 (Thyatira, iii A.D.); **σιγγουλάριος,** Lyd.*Mag*.3.7, *PLond*.5.1797.6 (vi A.D.), *ITyr*161, *SEG*29.319 (Corinth, v/vi A.D.); in late inscrs. and papyri the wd. refers generally to a *courier*, v. *REA*62.358–9; written **σινγουλάρις** or **-ιος,** Baillet *Inscriptions des tombeaux des rois à Thèbes* 1473,1688.

II. ἱππεὺς σινγλάρις, = *eques singularis*, *IGRom*.3.394 (= 503) (Pisidia, iii A.D.), cf. *SEG*28.1624.

σιγγρίᾱσις, εως, ἡ, = ὄφθα (A), in horses, *Hippiatr*.97 (v.l. **σιγρίασις**).

σῑγεῖν, Lacon. for θιγεῖν, Ar.*Lys*.1004, cf. Hsch. s.v. σίγε.

° **σιγελλᾶτος**, η, ον, Lat. *sigillatus*, *figured*, (*embroidered*) *with figures*, ἀλκονάριον ὁλοσιρικὸν σιγελλᾶτον *Tyche*2.7 (vii A.D.).

σῑγέρπης, ου, ὁ, (ἕρπω) *one that steals silently to* a place, Call.*Epigr*.45.6 (cj. Bentl., for σειγάρνης cod. Pal., cf. σιγέρπης· λαθροδάκτης, Hsch.).

σῑγή, Dor. **σιγά,** ἡ, *silence*, σ. ἔχειν keep *silence*, Hdt.1.86; σ. ποιήσασθαι make *silence*, Id.6.130; παρέχειν S.*Tr*.1115, etc.; σ. φυλάσσετε E.*IA*542; σ. τῶνδε θήσομαι πέρι Id.*Med*.66; γύναι, γυναιξὶ κόσμον ἡ σ. φέρει S.*Aj*.293; κόσμος ἡ σ. τε καὶ τὰ παῦρ' ἔπη Id.*Fr*.64; ὦ παῖ, σιώπα· πόλλ' ἔχει σ. καλά Id.*Fr*.81; πολλῶν φάρμακον κακῶν σ. Carc.7.2; δυσμενὴς τῇ σ. Hdt.7.237; ἡ ἄγαν σ. S.*Ant*.1251, cf. 1256: pl., σιγαὶ ἀνέμων E.*IA*10 (anap.); σιγαὶ .. τῶν νεωτέρων παρὰ πρεσβυτέροις Pl.*R*.425b.

b. in a mystical or religious sense, Aristeas95, Apoc.8.1; σ. σύμβολον θεοῦ ζῶντος *PMag.Par*.1.559.

II. σιγῇ, as Adv., *in silence*, the only case used by Hom., πάντες ἥατο σιγῇ Il.19.255, cf. 3.8, al.; also διὰ σιγῆς, μετὰ σ., Pl.*Grg*.450c, *Sph*.264a; σὺν σιγῇ Critias25.22: like σῖγα, as an exclam., σιγῇ νῦν *be silent now!* Od.15.440.

2. *in an undertone, in a whisper, secretly* (cf. σῖγα 2), σ. λόγον ἐποιέετο Hdt.8.74; τὰ σ. βουλευόμενα X.*Mem*.1.1.19; σιγῇ ἔχειν τι keep it *secret*, Hdt.9.93; σιγᾷ καλύψαι, σιγῇ στέγειν, κεύθειν, Pi.*N*.9.7, S.*OT*341, *Tr*.989 (anap.).

3. c. gen., σιγῇ τινος *unknown to* him, Hdt.2.140, E.*Med*.587.

σῑγηλός, ή, όν, Dor. **σῑγᾱλός,** όν, Pi.*P*.9.92:—*silent*, Hp.*Acut*.65, S.*Ph*.741, Nicopho27; *disposed to silence*, S.*Tr*.416; of animals, Arist.*HA*488a34; τὰ ἐκ ποδῶν σιγηλὰ σῴζοντες E.*Ba*.1049. Adv. -λῶς Poll.5.147.

σῑγημονᾶς· σιγᾶς, Hsch.

σῑγηρός, ά, όν, less Att. form for σιγηλός, Men.*Mon*.167, Hp.*Ep*.12; opp. talkative, γυνή LXXSi.26.14. Adv. -ρῶς Hsch.

σῑγητέον, *one must be silent*, E.*Hel*.1387.

° **σῑγητής**, οῦ, ὁ, *one who keeps silence*, of Bacchic initiates, in pl., *AJA*37.269, (Latium, ii A.D., σειγ-).

σῑγητικός, ή, όν, = σιγηλός Hp.*Decent*.3.

σῑγιλλάρια, τά, = Lat. *sigillaria, puppets*, M.Ant.7.3.

σίγιον, τό, a kind of cicada, Sch.Ar.*Av*.1095.

σίγιστρον, τό, = ζύγαστρον, Eust.956.6, 1604.16.

σιγιστροπύλη [ῠ], ἡ, *cupboard door*, *POxy*.1923.5 (v/vi A.D.).

σίγκηρες· ὑπηρέται βάρβαροι, Hsch.

° **σίγλα**, ἡ, *ear-ring*, *PMasp*.340v77 (vi A.D.), Hsch.; Aeol. acc. to Poll.5.97.

II. *abbreviation*, Just.*Const.* Δέδωκεν 22.

° **σίγλος** or **σίκλος** (the latter form in LXX, J., and S. (v. infr.)), ὁ, = Hebr. *shekel*, a weight (LXXEx.30.23, al.) or coin (ib. Le.5.15); δραχμὴ μία τὸ ἥμισυ τοῦ σ. ib. Ex.39.2 (38.26); but ὁ σ. .. Ἀττικὰς δέχεται δραχμὰς τέτταρας J.*AJ*3.8.2, cf. Hsch. s.v. σίκλος, Cypr. *si-ko-lo-ne*, *ICS*309.13 (coin; at *ICS*224, 368 abbrev. *si* for weight).

2. the Persian σ. was the $^{1}/_{3000}$th part of the Babylonian silver talent, half the silver stater of Asia Minor, and = 7½ Att. ὀβολοί, X.*An*.1.5.6; or 8 ὀβολοί, acc. to Phot., quoting S.*Fr*.1094 (perh. erroneously, instead of for sense II), also σίγλων χρυσείων χιλιάς Alex.Aet.4.3.

II. *ear-ring*, *IG*2^{2}.1544.22 (Eleusis, iv B.C.) Phot.

III. in Plb.34.8.7, prob. corrupt for Σικελικός.

σιγλοφόρος, ον, *wearing ear-rings*, *Com.Adesp*.792.

° **σίγμα** or **σῖγμα**, the letter *sigma*, v. Σσ.

II. *a shaped portico*, *IGLS*9122 (v A.D.), CIJud.781.4 (sp. σῖμμα; Side, Byz.) (v A.D.), *JHS*28.195 (Aspendus, written σῖμμα), of a topographical feature of Alexandria, *POxy*.3756.2 (ad 325).

2. Lat. *sigma, crescent-shaped dining-table*, Mart.10.48.6, etc.

σιγμᾰτίζω, *write with sigma*, διπλῶς σιγματίζεται *is written with double* σ, Eust.1389.15.

σιγμᾰτοειδής, ές, = sq., Onos.21.6, Zos.3.11.3; ἐκκοπή Apollon.Cit.ap.Erot. s.v. ἄμβην (v.l. σιγμο-). Adv. -δῶς Sch.Il.9.5.

σιγμοειδής, ές, *of the shape of sigma* (Ϲ), *crescent-shaped, semicircular*, ἀπόφυσις Gal.*UP*13.12; of the moon, Cleom.2.5. Adv. σιγμοειδῶς Heliod.ap.Orib.49.8.6.

σιγμός, ὁ, (σίζω) *hissing*, as of tortoises, Arist.*HA*536a7; as a signal, Plu.2.593b; in Magic, Plot.2.9.14; in Gramm., of sibilants, D.T.631.18, Phld.*Po*.*Herc*.994.33, S.E.*M*.1.102.

⭘ **σίγνον**, τό, = Lat. *signum*, *statue*, *IG*14.971 (Rome, iii A.D.).

2. of the sign of the Cross adopted by Constantine, *Salamine* 238E.

II. pl., *the place where the standards were set up* in a camp, used as a *store*, *prison*, etc., *GVI*849.3 (Phrygia, i A.D.), *POxy*.3616.5 (iii A.D.), ὀστιάρ‹ιο›ν σίγνοισι βαλών poet. in *PBodm*.29.131 (iv A.D.) *PLond*.2.413.12 (iv A.D.), *PLond.ined*.2487.18 (iv A.D.).

III. *second name*, *GVI*1096.3 (Propontis, ?i A.D.), 446.4 (Athens, iii/iv A.D.); cf. σημεῖον.

σιγνοφόρος, ὁ, = Lat. *signifer*, of begging priests (μηναγύρται), Tz.*H*.13.245.

σῖγος, εος, τό, = σιγή, *An.Ox*.2.319.

σίγραι, οἱ, a kind of *wild swine*, βραχεῖς καὶ σιμοί, Hsch.

σιγρίασις, v. σιγγρίασις.

σῐγύνης [ῡ], ου, ὁ, *spear*, Hdt.5.9, Opp.*C*.1.152; also **σίγῡνος,** ὁ, A.R.2.99, *AP*6.176 codd. (Maced.); **σίγῡνον,** τό, Arist.*Po*.1457ᵇ6, *AP*7.578 (Agath.); and in Lyc.556, **σίγυμνον** (in dat. -ῳ).—Cyprian acc. to Hdt. and Arist. ll.cc., Scythian acc. to Sch.Par.A.R.4.320 (cf. III).

II. σιγύνης among the Ligyes near Marseilles was used for κάπηλος, Hdt. l.c.

III. Σιγύνναι, οἱ, a people on the Middle Danube, Hdt. l.c.; in A.R.4.320, Σίγυννοι; in Str.11.11.8, Σίγιννοι. [In A.R. and Opp., ῡ; freq. written with double ν, σιγύννης, etc.]

σίγχος, ὁ, v. σκίγγος.

σίδαιον· ἑτεροκλινές, Hsch. (fort. σκαιόν).

σίδᾱρος, Dor. for σίδηρος; for all forms in σιδαρ-, v. σιδηρ-.

σίδειος [ῑ], α, ον, (σίδη) *of the pomegranate*, Hdn.Gr.1.135.

σιδεύνης, ου, ὁ, Lacon. word, *a boy in his fifteenth* or *sixteenth year*, Phot. s.v. συνέφηβος.

⭘ **σίδη**, ἡ, = ῥόα, *pomegranate* tree and fruit, Emp.80, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.32, *Ulc*.11: Boeot. **σίδα** for Att. ῥόα, Epaminond.ap.Agatharch.*Fr.Hist*.8 J.; **σιδέα,** *IG*14.352 i 54 (Halaesa, pl.); **σίβδα,** Call.*Lav.Pall*.28, Alcm. in *PMGF*i p.68 D.

II. a water-plant growing near Orchomenos in Boeotia, = νυμφαία, Thphr.*HP*4.10.1, Nic.*Th*.887. [ῑ in signf.1, ib. 72, 870, etc.; but ῐ in signf.1, Emp. l.c., and in signf. II, Nic.*Th*.887; cf. σίδιον, σιδόεις.]

σῐδηρᾰγωγός, όν, *attracting iron*, of the magnet, S.E.*M*.1.226.

σῐδηρεία, ἡ, *working in iron*, X.*An*.5.5.1.

σῐδηρεῖα, τά, *iron-mines*, Arist.*Pol*.1259ᵃ25, Thphr.*HP*5.9.2, *Lap*.52, Str.1.2.39: sg. -εῖον, τό, *IG*11(2).161 *A* 19 (Delos, iii B.C.).

σῐδηρένδετος, ον, *iron-banded*, *Edict.Diocl*.15.50 (Megalop.).

σῐδηρεόεις, εσσα, εν, = sq., βρόχοι *Epic.Alex.Adesp*.9 ix 12.

⭘ **σῐδηρεος**, α, Ion. and Ep. η, ον, Att. contr. **σιδηροῦς,** ᾶ, οῦν S.*fr*.20 R., E.*Ph*.26, Th.2.76.4, *SIG*144.14, etc.; Ep. also **σιδήρειος,** η, ον v. infr.; also late, *Stud.Pal*.20.217.9 (vi A.D.) (fem. -ειος Theognost.Can;56); Dor. **σιδάρεος** [ᾱ] *CEG*1 (early v B.C.) *IG*4²(1).103.114 (Epid;, iv B.C.), and v. infr. II, also **σιδάριος** *SIG*246 ii 67 (Delph., iv B.C.); Aeol. **σιδάριος** *SEG*24.361 (early iv B.C.) Theoc.29.24:—*made of iron* or *steel*, ἄξων Il.4.723; σιδηρείη κορύνη 7.141; πύλαι 8.15; ὑποκορητηπίδιον Hdt.1.25; σκύταλον Theoc.17.31; χεὶρ σ. *grappling-iron*, Th.4.25, 7.62: also σ. ὀρυμαγδός, i.e. the clang *of arms*, Il.17.424; σ. οὐρανός the *iron* sky, the firmament, which the ancients held to be of metal, Od.15.329 (cf. χάλκεος); σ. γένος, of the *Iron* age, Hes.*Op*.176, as the name of Roman legion (transl. *Ferrata*), λεγιῶνος ἕκτης Σιδηρᾶς *SEG*33.1089 (i A.D.), *IGRom*.4.266 (iv A.D.).

2. metaph., ἦ γὰρ σοί γε σ. ἐν φρεσὶ θυμός a soul *of iron*, i.e. *hard*, *stubborn as iron*, Il.22.357, cf. Od.23.172; οὐδέ μοι .. θυμὸς ἐνὶ στήθεσσι σ., ἀλλ' ἐλεήμων 5.191; οὐδ' εἴ οἱ κραδίη γε σ. ἔνδοθεν ἦεν 4.293; σιδήρειόν νύ τοι ἦτορ Il.24.205, 521; ἦ ῥά νυ δοί γε σ. πάντα τέτυκται thou art *iron* all! Od.12.280; πυρὸς μένος .. σ. the *iron* force of fire, Il.23.177; of Heracles, the *ironsided*, Simon.8; of men, Ar.*Ach*.491; σὰρξ σ. Theoc.22.47; ὦ σιδήρεοι O ye *ironhearted!* Aeschin.3.166; εἰ μὴ σιδηροῦς ἐστιν, οἴομαι ἔννουν γεγονέναι Lys.10.20; σ. λόγοι Pl.*Grg*.509a.

II. σιδάρεοι, οἱ, *Byzantine iron coins*, always used in Dor. form, even at Athens, Ar.*Nu*.249, Pl.Com.96, Stratt.36.

σῐδηρεύς, έως, ὁ, *worker in iron*, *smith*, X.*Ages*.1.26, *Vect*.4.6, Aret.*SD*1.11, Them.*Or*.20.236d.

σῐδηρεύω, *work in iron*, Poll.7.105.

σῐδηρήεις, εσσα, εν, poet. for σιδήρεος, Nic.*Al*.51, Man.1.313.

σῐδηρίζω, *to be like iron*, of the magnet, Gal.11.612; of chalybeate baths, etc., Antyll.ap.Orib.10.3.1, Paul.Aeg.1.52, 6.21.

σῐδηριον, (Dor. **σιδάριον** *Schwyzer*180.5 (Crete)), τό, *implement* or *tool of iron*, *IG*1².313.128 (v. B.C.); θερμοῖσι σ. ἐκκαίειν τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς *with* hot *irons*, Hdt.7.18; ἐπαΐοντες σιδηρίων feeling *iron*, not being proof against it, Id.3.29; of a *knife*, Id.9.37, cf. Lys.1.42; σ. εἰς κρεονομίαν *PCair.Zen*.720.3 (iii B.C.); σ. λιθουργά, of a stonemason's *tools*, Th.4.4, cf. Thphr.*Lap*.41; σιδηρίων μισθός *IG*2².1656; λίθους καὶ ξύλα καὶ σ. Pl.*Euthd*.300b; σ. πλατέα Arist.*Cael*.313ᵃ17.

II. *iron*, Daimachus 4 J. (v.l. σίδηρον).

σῐδηριουργός, ὁ, *faber ferrarius*, *Gloss*.

⭘ **σῐδηρίσκος**, ὁ, Dor. σιδᾱρ-, some unidentified iron implement, *Inscr.Cret*.4.145 (*SEG*28.734, v/iv B.C.).

⭘ **σῐδηρίτης** [ῑτ], ου, ὁ, fem. **-ῖτις,** ιδος: Dor. **σῐδᾱρίτας,** α, ὁ:—*of iron*, σ. πόλεμος *iron* war, Pi.*N*.5.19; σ. τέχνη the *smith's* art, A.*fr*.78a.67 R., Eup.283 K.-A. σ. πέτρα rock *with iron ore* in it, D.S.5.13; σ. γῆ Arist.*Fr*.326 ed. Berol., Poll.3.87.

2. σιδηρῖτις, with or without λίθος, *loadstone*, Phld.*Sign*.9, Str.15.1.38, Plu.2.1005c, etc.

3. *a precious stone*, Plin.*HN*37.58, al.; used as remedy for snake-bite, Orph.*L*.361, 390, 419.

II. σιδηρῖτις, ἡ, *ironwort*, *Siderits romana*, Dsc.4.33, Plin.*HN*25.43, Aret.*CD*2.12; also σ. πόα Hsch.; βοτάνη ἡ σ. J.*AJ*3.7.6, Gal.12.885.

2. also applied by Dsc. to *burnet*, *Poterium Sanguisorba*, 4.34; *Cretan fig-wort*, *Scrophularia lucida*, ib. 35; *Achilles' woundwort*, *Achillea tomentosa*, ib. 36

3. = ἑλξίνη, ib. 85.

4. = χαμαίπιτυς, Id.3.158.

5. = περιστερεὼν ὕπτιος, Ps.-Dsc.4.60.

σῐδηροβαστᾰγή, ἡ, *provision*, *supply of iron*, *PMasp*.57.12 (vi A.D.), *PFlor*.297.41 (vi A.D.).

σῐδηροβᾰφος, ον, *of ferruginous colour*, Lyd.*Mens*.4.30.

σῐδηροβόλιον, τό, *anchor*, Sch.Luc.*Lex*.15.

σῐδηροβόρος, ον, = σιδηροβρώς, σ. σίδηρος *a life*, Opp.*C*.2.174.

σῐδηροβρῑθής, ές, *iron-loaded*, ξύλον E.*Fr*.531.

σῐδηροβρώς, ῶτος, ὁ, ἡ, (βιβρώσκω) *iron-eating*, θηγάνη S.*Aj*.820; where the Sch. has a fem. form **-βρῶτις, ιδος**.

° **σῐδηροδᾰΐκτης**, ου, ὁ, *cleaving* or *destroying with iron*, rest. in Trag.adesp.720k K.-S. (σιδηρο .. ίκτης *Suppl.Hell*.991.99).

σῐδηροδάκτῠλος, ον, *iron-fingered*, κρεάγρη *AP*6.101 (Phil.).

σῐδηροδέσμος, ον, *with bonds of iron*, ἀνάγκαι Lxx3Ma.4.9.

σῐδηροδετέω, (δέω) *bind in iron*, Heraclit.*Ep*.7.8 (Pass.).

° **σῐδηροδετος**, ον, *iron-bound*, πόρπακες B.*Fr*.3; ἐδέδετο ἐν ξύλῳ σ., of stocks, Hdt.9.37; μόχλοι J.*BJ*6.5.3, of the smith's craft, *SEG*31.1284 (Pisidia).

σῐδηροεις, εσσα, εν, gloss on μελάνδετος, *EM*551.40.

σῐδηροθήκη, ἡ, *armoury*, Hsch. s.v. ὀγκίαι.

σῐδηροθώραξ, ᾶκος, ὁ, ἡ, *with iron breastplate*, Sch.D. Il.2.47, 3.131.

σῐδηροκατάδῐκος, ον, *condemned to the iron*, i.e. *mutilated*, Suid. s.v. σπάδων.

σῐδηροκμής, ῆτος, ὁ, ἡ, (κάμνω) *slain by iron*, i.e. *by the sword*, used with neut. dat. βοτοῖς, S.*Aj*.325; cf. ἀνδροκμής.

σῐδηροκόλεος, ον, *iron-sheathed*, μάχαιρα *PCair.Zen*.54.41 (iii B.C.).

° **σῐδηροκόντρα**, ἡ, in pl., perh. gladiatorial contest *with barbed iron spears*, *Inscr.Cret*.4.305 (Gortyn iii A.D.); sg. in *IGRom*.3.360 (Sagalassus); cf. κοντροκυνηγέσιον.

σῐδηροκόπος, ὁ, *faber ferrarius*, *Gloss*.

σῐδηροκωπος, ον, *armed with iron*, Ἕλλαν Tim.*Pers*.155.

σῐδηρομήτωρ, ορος, ἡ, *mother of iron*, αἶα A.*Pr*.303.

° **σῐδηροπέρσης**, ου, ὁ, *destroying with iron*, *Suppl.Hell*.991.93 (poet. word-list, iii B.C.).

σίδηρον, τό, v. σίδηρος.

σῐδηρονόμος, ον, (νέμω) *distributing with iron*, i.e. *with the sword*, χείρ A.*Th*.788 (lyr.).

σῐδηρονωτος, ον, *iron-backed*, ἀσπίδος τύποι E.*Ph*.1130.

σῐδηροπέδη, ἡ, *iron fetter*, Eust.1411.32.

σῐδηροπλαστος, ον, *moulded of iron*, Luc.*Ocyp*.164.

° **σῐδηροπληκτος**, Dor. **σιδᾱρο-**, ον, *struck by iron*, σιδαρόπληκτοι μὲν ὧδ' ἔχουσιν (i.e. by iron weapons), σιδαρόπληκτοι δὲ τοὺς μένουσιν .. τάφων πατρῴων λαχαί (i.e. by iron tools), A.*Th*.911–912.

° **σῐδηροροφος**, ον, *iron-roofed*, Nonn.*D*.8.137 (cj.).

° **σῐδηροσάνδᾰλος**, ον, *wearing iron sandals*, τ[ὴν σιδη]ροσάνδαλον *Suppl.Mag*.I 49.59 (ii/iii A.D.).

σῐδηροπλοκος, ον, *plaited of iron*, Hld.9.15.

σῐδηροπλύτης [ῡ], ου, ὁ, *one who washes iron*, dub. cj. in Hsch. s.v. σάλαγξ.

σῐδηροποίκῐλος, ὁ, name of *a variegated stone*, Plin.*HN*37.182.

σῐδηροπους, ουν, gen. ποδος, *iron-footed*, ἵπποι Nonn.*D*.29.212

σῐδηροπτερος, ον, *iron-winged*, Sch.A.R.2.1031, 1090.

σῐδηροπώλης, ου, ὁ, *ironmonger*, Critias(?) [*Fr*.70] ap.Poll1;7.196, *IG*2^2.1673.16.

σίδηρος [ῐ], Dor. **σίδᾱρος** *IG*4^2(1).102.61 (Epid., iv B.C.), etc.: ὁ; also ἡ, Nic.*Th*.923: neut. **σίδηρον,** τό, Sch.D.Il.4.151, v.l. in Hdt.7.65 and Daimachus 4 J. (but prob. f.l. for σιδήριον in Gal.19.72, cf. Hsch. s.v. Ἀκίς): pl. σίδηρα Aret.*SD*2.12, *EM*26.36, Tz. (v. infr.):—*iron*, σ. πολιός Il.9.366, Od.24.168; ἰόεις Il.23.850; μέλας Hes.*Op*.151; αἴθων Il.4.485, al.; πολύκμητος 6.48, al., cf. Od.9.393; as an article of traffic, οἰνίζοντο .. Ἀχαιοί, ἄλλοι μέν χαλκῷ, ἄλλοι δ' αἴθωνι σ. Il.7.473; πλέων .. μετὰ χαλκόν· ἄγω δ' αἴγω δ' αἴθωνα σίδηρον Od.1.184; χαλκός τε χρυσός τε πολύκμητός τε σ., of treasures, Il.11.133, al.; as a prize, 23.261, 850; Σκύθης σ., because brought from the Euxine, A.*Th*.818; ὁ πόντιος ξεῖνος .. θηκτὸς σ. ib. 942 (lyr.).

2. freq. as a symbol of *hardness* (cf. σιδήρεος I. 2), or of *stubborn force*, Il.20.372, Od.19.494; ὀφθαλμοὶ ὡσεὶ κέρα ἕστασαν ἠὲ σ. ib. 211; οὔ σφι λίθος χρὼς οὐδὲ σ. Il.4.510; ἐκ σ. κεχάλκευται .. καρδίαν Pi.*Fr*.123.4, cf. S.*Fr*.658; ἦσθα πέτρος ἤ σ. E.*Med*.1279 (lyr.), cf. Pl.*Lg*.666c; also of *firmness, steadfastness*, πέτρης ὅ γ' ἔχων νόον ἠὲ σ. Mosch.4.44, cf. Ach.Tat.5.22.

II. *anything made of iron, iron tool* or *implement*, for husbandry, Il.4.485, cf. 23.834: also of weapons, *arrow-head*, 4.123; *sword* or *knife*, 18.34, 23.30; αὐτὸς γὰρ ἐφέλκεται ἄνδρα σ. Od.16.294, cf. E.*Or*.966; (lyr.); *axe-head*, Od.19.587: generally, *arms*, οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι σ. κατέθεντο Th.1.6; ὅπλοις τε καὶ σιδήρῳ διώξειν *OGI*532.25 (Galatia, i B.C.;): also, *knife, sickle*, Hes.*Op*.387: Pl., *fishing-hooks*, Theoc.21.49; *irons, fetters*, Aret.*SD*2.12, Tz.*H*.13.302; cf. σιδήριον

III. *place for selling iron, smithy* or *cutler's shop* ἀγαγόντα εἰς τὸν σ. X.*HG*3.3.7.

σῐδηρόσπαρτος, ον, *sown* or *produced by iron*, Luc.*Ocyp*.100. **-σφᾰγία,** ἡ, *slaying with the sword*, Vett.Val.128.2.

σῐδηρότέκτων, ονος, ὁ, *worker in iron*, A.*Pr*.714.

σῐδηρότευκτος, ον, *wrought of iron*, **βέλος** Epicr.8.

σῐδηρότόκος, ον, *producing iron*, *AP*9.561 (Phil.).

σῐδηρότομέω, *cut* or *cleave with iron*, ib. 311 (Id.).

σῐδηρότροχος, ον, *with iron wheels*, ἅμαξαι Suid. s.v. περίγρα.

σῐδηρότρύπᾰνον [ῡ], τό, *iron borer*, Daimachus 4 J.

σῐδηρότρωτος, ον, *wounded with iron*, Sch.D Il.13.323.

σῐδηρουργεῖον, τό, *iron-mine*, Str.4.2.2, 5.1.8, 17.2.2.

σῐδηρουργία, ἡ, *working in iron*, Poll.7.105.

σῐδηρουργός, ὁ, *iron-worker, smith*, Thphr.*HP*4.8.5, *PPar*.5.31.6 (ii B.C.), *Ostr. Bodl*.1.319 (ii B.C.), *PLond*.3.1207.17 (i B.C.).

σῐδηροῦς, ᾶ, οῦν, v. σιδήρεος.

° **σῐδηροφάγος** [ᾰ], ον, *eating into iron*, ῥίνη *BGU*40.6 (ii/iii A.D.), Anon.Alch.344.28.

σῐδηροφορέω, *bear iron*, i.e. *go armed*, Th.1.6: c. acc. cogn., σ. πελέκεις D.S.5.39:—in Med., Th.1.5, Arist.*Pol*.1268^{b}40.

2. *wear iron rings*, App.*Pun*.104.

II. *go with an armed escort*, Plu. Cic.31 (Med.).

σῐδηροφόρος, ον, *producing iron*, γαῖα σ., of the Chalybes, A.R.2.141, cf. 1005.

II. *bearing arms* or *tools*, Nonn.*D*.46.2, *AP*8.203.

σῐδηρόφρων, ον, gen. ονος, *of iron heart*, A.*Pr*.244; σ. θυμός Id.*Th*.52; φόνος E.*Ph*.672 (lyr.).

σῐδηροφυής, ές, (φύω) *of iron nature*, dub.l. in Poll.7.106, where Bekker (after cod. A, -φύσσα) reads **σιδηρόφῡσα,** *forge-bellows*.

σῐδηροχαλκεύς, έως, ὁ, *smith*, *POxy*.84.3 (iv A.D.).

σῐδηρόχαλκος, ον, *of iron and copper*, τομή Luc.*Ocyp*.96, cf. Zos.Alch.p.214 B.

σῐδηροχάρμης, ου, ὁ, *fighting* (or perhaps *exulting*) *in iron*, epith. of mailed war-horses, Pi.*P*.2.2; cf. χαλκοχάρμης.

σῐδηροχίτων [ῐ], ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *with iron tunic*, Nonn.*D*.31.162.

° **σῐδηρόψῡχος**, ον, *iron-hearted*, *PMag.Par*.1.1366, *PMag*.7.356.

σῐδηρόω, *overlay with iron*, σιδηρώσας ἐπὶ πολὺ τῆς ὁρμιᾶς Luc.*Pisc*.51:—mostly Pass., ἐσεσιδήρωτο ἐπὶ μέγα καὶ τοῦ ἄλλου ξύλου *iron had been laid* over a great part of the rest of the wood, Th.4.100, cf. Aen.Tact.20.2, al.; ῥυμοὶ σεσιδηρωμένοι *IG*1[2].313.21; δράκοντα σεσιδηρωμένον Posidipp.26.8

II. *put in irons, fetter*, *PLond*.2.422.1 (iv A.D.).

σῐδηρώδης, ες, *of iron*, Sch.rec.A.*Pr*.64.

σῐδήρωμα, ατος, τό, in pl., *iron fittings*, *PFlor*.325.11 (v A.D.)

σῐδηρωρῠχεῖό, τό, *iron-mine*, Ptol.*Geog*.2.11.11.

σῐδήρωσις, εως, ἡ, *iron-work*, *IG*2[2].1672.205, Bito 49.7: in concrete sense, = σιδηρώματα, *POxy*.1208.14 (ii A.D.).

σῐδηρωτός, ή, όν, *iron-bound*, *Edict.Diocl*.15.50 (Geronthrae).

σῐδιοειδής, ές, *of pale yellow colour, like pomegranate-peel, jaundiced*, Hp.*Dieb.Judic*.9.

σίδιον, τό, (σίδη) *pomegranate-peel*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.33, *Ulc*.12, Thphr.*CP*5.6.1: pl., Ar.*Nu*.881, Dsc.1.110, Alciphr.3.60. [σῐ- Ar. l.c.; σῑ- Luc.*Trag*.156.]

σιδιωτόν, τό, *medicine prepared from* or *with* σίδιον, Paul.Aeg.6.22.

° **σίδλι(ο)ν**, v. σιτλίον.

σῐδόεις, εσσα, εν, *of the pomegranate*, καρπεῖον Nic.*Al*.276.

Σῑδονίηθεν, Adv. *from Sidon*, Il.6.291.

Σῑδονῠφής, ές, *from the Sidonian loom*, cj. for σινδον- in Philox.2.42.

Σῐδοῦς, οῦντος, ὁ, *Sidus*, a place near Corinth, where pomegranates grew, X.*HG*4.4.13, Rhian.2; also **Σιδόεις,** Euph.11, Nic.*Fr*.50: Adj. **Σῐδούντιος,** α, ον, St.Byz.; fem. **-τιάς,** άδος, Hsch.

σίδριμνον· εὔζωνον, Hsch.

Σῑδών, ῶνος, ἡ, *Sidon*, Od.15.425, Hdt.2.116, etc.: hence Adj. **Σῑδόνιος,** α, ον Il.6.290, A.*Supp*.122; later **Σιδώνιος,** Phryn. Trag.9 (lyr.), Hdt.7.44, S.*Fr*.909, Sopat.16, etc.; fem. **Σιδωνιάς,** άδος, E.*Hel*.1451 (lyr.):—**Σῑδόνες,** οἱ, *men of Sidon*, Il.23.743; also Σιδόνιοι, Od.4.84, 618; Σιδονίη (sc. γῆ) 13.285. [ῐ Il.23.743, prob. in Sopat.16, elsewh. ῑ.]

° **σῐειδής**, ές, *godlike* (v. σιός), Alcm.1.71 P.

σιελίζω, σίελον, etc., v. σιαλ-.

° **σικάριον**, τό, fr. Lat. *sica*, *dagger*, *POxy*.1294.8 (ii/iii A.D.).

° **σικλάριον**, τό, prob. dim. of Lat. *sicula*, *small dagger*, *CPR*8.65.10 (vi A.D.).

° **σῐκυῖα**, ἡ, = σικύα, Them.*in APo*.60.1, Suid.; prob. to be rest. in ἐπέθηκε τὰν σικ[υῖαν ἐ]πὶ τὰν γαστέρα *Inscr.Cret*.1. xvii 9 (Lebena; if an iambic line).

° **σῐκῠοπώλης**, ου, ὁ, *gourd-seller*, *PKöln*195.21 (ii/iii A.D.).

° **σῐκῠριον**, τό, *cucumber*, *PPrincet*.39.7 (iii A.D.; cf. σικύδιον).

σιζεύς· ἄγναφος, Hsch.

σίζω, mostly used in pres. and impf.: aor. 1 σίξα prob. in Theoc.6.29:—*hiss*, esp. of the noise made by plunging hot metal into cold water, to which is compared the hissing of the Cyclops' eye when the burnt stake was thrust into it, ὣς τοῦ σίζ' ὀφθαλμὸς ἐλαϊνέῳ περὶ μοχλῷ Od.9.394; so of pancakes, Magn.1; τάγηνον σίζον Ar.*Eq*.930; of fish frying, Id.*Ach*.1158, cf. *Com.Adesp*.140; σ. καὶ ψοφεῖν, of fire quenched, Arist.*APo*.94[b]33; σίζει δὲ ταῖς ῥίνεσσι κινεῖ δ' οὔατα, of Heracles snorting as he eats, Epich.21; of the note of the κόψιχος, Poll.5.89.

σιηγόνιον, σιηγών, v. σιαγόνιον, σιαγών.

σιθιλεσαδέ, African word, = ἱεράκιον τὸ μέγα, Ps.-Dsc.3.64, vv.ll. σιθιλαισαδε, σιθιλεσας.

Σῑθωνία, Ion. **-ίη,** *Sithonia, land of the Sithones*, a part of Thrace, Hdt.7.122: **Σῑθώνιος,** α, ον, *Sithonian*, St.Byz.; **Σῑθών,** όνος and ῶνος, ὁ, *a Thracian*, Lyc.1357, 583; **Σῑθωνίς,** ίδος, ἡ, α *Thracian woman*, Nonn.*D*.13.336. [Some forms in ο are used by Poets, **Σῑθονίη** Euph.58, **Σῑθνίς** Nonn.*D*.48.113.]

σίκα· ὗς (Lacon.), Hsch.

σῖκα, v. σίκη.

Σῑκᾰνία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *Sicania*, old name of Sicily as inhabited by Σικανοί (afterwards of the part they inhabited, St.Byz.), Od.24.307; Σ. ἡ νῦν Σικελίη καλευμένη Hdt.7.170:—**Σῑκᾰνός** [ῑκᾰ Call.*Dian*.57], **ὁ,** *a Sicanian*, Th.6.2, Philist.3, etc.: Adj. **Σῑκᾰνικός,** ή, όν, Th.6.62; ἐν τῇ Σ. τῆς Σικελίας Arist.*Mete*.359[b]15 (v.l. Σικάνῃ).

σικανός, = πονήρευμα ἐνεδρευτικόν, αἴτιον κεκρυμμένον, Hp.ap.Gal.19.138 (dub.l.).

σῑκάριος [ᾱ], ὁ, = Lat. *sicarius*, Act.Ap.21.38, J.*AJ*20.8.10, al.

° **Σῐκελία**, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *Sicily*, Pi.*P*.1.19, al., Hdt.1.24 etc.: hence **Σῐκελίδης** ου, ὁ Dor. Σικελίδας, name given by Theoc.(7.40) to Asclepiades, and variously expld. in Sch. ad loc. [Σῑ- in dactylics, as ἄρχετε Σῑκελικαί .., Mosch.3.8, etc.; Σῑκελίδας Theoc. l.c.], personified, *SEG*31.925 (Caria, i/ii A.D.).

Σῐκελίξω, *do like the Sicilians*: hence,

1. = ὀρχέομαι, Thphr.*Fr*.92 (from one Andron of Catana, a flute-player).

2. *play the rogue*, dub. in Epich.206.

Σῐκελικός, ή, όν, *Sicilian*, Ar.*V*.838, etc.; Σ. ποικιλία ὄψου, for the Sicilian banquets were proverbial, Pl.*R*.404d, cf. Luc.*DMort*.9.2, Philostr.*Gym*.44(74). Adv. -κῶς Ephipp.22.

II. Σικελικόν, τό, a liquid measure, *PBaden*54.6 (v A.D.).

Σῐκελιώτης, ου, ὁ, *a Sicilian Greek*, as distinguished from a native Σικελός, Th.7.32, etc.:—Adj. **-ιωτικός,** ή, όν, Dsc.3.24; neut. -κόν, τό, = ψύλλιον, Ps.-Dsc.4.69; fem. **-ιῶτις,** ιδος, συλλραφη, title of work by Antiochus of Syracuse, Paus.10.11.3.

⭘ **Σῐκελός**, ή, όν, *Sicel*, later *Sicilian, of* or *from Sicily*, ψυνὴ Σ. Od.24.211, cf. 389; ἀμφίπολος ib. 366; γαῖα Thgn.783; πάγος, πόντος, E.*Cyc*.95, 703, etc.: πυροὶ Σ. Thphr.*HP*8.4.3; Σ. ἔλαιον a liquid form of asphalt, Dsc.1.73, Σύμμαχος Τιττάλου Σικελός *SEG*33.455; *IG*2[2].10291, 10292, al.

II. Σικελοί, οἱ, *Sicels*, Od.20.383, Hdt.6.22, Th.6.2, etc.

σίκεον· ὡς Ἴστρος, Hsch.

σίκερα, τό, *fermented liquor, strong drink*, LXXLe.10.9, Is.24.9, Ev.Luc.1.15, Gal.19.693. (Cf. Hebr. *šekar*.)

σικερίτης [ῑτ] οἶνος, *cider*, Zos.Alch.p.184 B.

σίκη or **σῖκα,** ἡ, = Lat. *sica*, in dat. pl. σίκαις, mentioned as Latin by J.*AJ*20.8.10.

σίκιννῐς [σῐ], or **σίκῑνις** (E.*Cyc*.37), ιδος, ἡ, acc. Σίκιννιν D.H.7.72:—*Sicinnis*, a dance of Satyrs used in the Stayric drama, S.*Fr*.772, E. l.c., D.H. l.c., Luc.*Salt*.22: named from its inventor *Sicinnus*, Ath.1.20e, cf. Scamon1; or from *Sicinnis*, a nymph of Cybele, although originally danced in honour of Sabazios, Arr.*Fr*.106 J.—Also written Σίκιννον, τό, Suid.; **Σίκιννα,** *AB*267.

σίκιννιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *Sicinnis-dancer*, Ath.1.20e.

σῐκιννοτύρβη, ἡ, a common *air on the flute*, Trypho ap.Ath.14.618c.

σίκκα· κούφη, Hsch.

σίκλαι, = σίγλαι, Id.

σίκλος, ὁ, = σίγλος (q.v.):—Dim. **σικλίον,** τό, Ps.-Gal.19.773.

σῐκύα [ῠ], Ion., **-ύη,** ἡ, *bottle-gourd, Lagenaria vulgaris*, Arist.*HA*616[a]22, Thphr.*HP*1.13.3, *CP*1.10.4.

2. σ. Ἰνδική, = κολοκύντη, Euthyd.ap.Ath.2.58f, cf. Menodor. ib. 59a: but σ. distd. fr. κολοκύντη in Hellespontian dialect, Ath.2.59a.

3. = κολοκυνθίς, Hp.*Mul*.1.37; σ. πικπά Dsc.4.176.

4. *gourd* used as a clalabash, Sammelb;7202.20 (iii B.C.).

II. *cupping-instrument*, because it was shaped like the gourd, Crates Com.41, Hp.*VM*22, *Aph*.5.50, Pl.*Ti*.79e, Arist.*Rh*.1405[b]3, *IG*2[2].47.8, 11.

σῐκύάζω, (σικύα II) *to cup*, Arr.*Epict*.2.17.9:—hence **-ᾰσις,** εως, ἡ, *cupping*, Paul.Aeg.6.41 tit.; **-ασμός,** ὁ, Aët.7.50.

σῐκύαστέον, *one must cup*, Gal.12.560.

σῐκύαστήριον, τό, *cupping-instrument*, prob. for σηκυιαστήριον in Zonar.

σῐκύδιον, τό, Dim. of σικύα or σίκυος, Phryn.Com.25, *POxy*.117.11 (ii/iii A.D.).

σῐκῠηδόν, Adv., (σίκυος) *cucumber-like*, esp. of a fracture, when the bone breaks smoothly off without splinters, Sor.*Fract*.10, Paul.Aeg.6.89; cf. καυληδόν, ῥαφανηδόν.

⭘ **σῐκῠήλᾰτον**, τό, *cucumber-bed*, Hp.*Genit*.9:—also **-ήρᾰτον,** τό, *PPetr*.2p.143 (iii B.C.), *PEnteux*.73.5 (iii B.C.), LXXIs.1.8, also **σικύρατον** *PHamb*.99.7 (i A.D.), *PPrincet*.39.4 (iii A.D.).

σῐκυοπέπων, ονος, ὁ, = σίκυος πέπων (v. πέπων I. 2), Gal.6.565.

σίκῠος [ῐ] or **σῐκῠός,** ὁ (also **σίκυς,** ἡ, Alc.151, Dsc.2.135, Gal.19.89 (s.v. βουβάλιος)), *cucumber*, *Cucumis sativus*, Ar.*Ach*.520, *Pax*1001, Thphr.*HP*7.4.1, Diocl.*Fr*.49, al., *PCair.Zen*.176.4, al. (iii B.C.); σίκυς ἥμερος Dsc. l.c.; eaten unripe and raw, Hp.*Vict*.2.55; but also σ. πέπων, v. πέπων I. 2 (πέπων alone is condemned by Phryn.230); also called σ. σπερματίας, seeding, i.e. ripe *cucumber*, Cratin.136;

2. σ. ἄγριος *squirting cucumber*, *Ecballium Elaterium*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.95, *Mul*.1.77, Thphr.*HP*9.15.6; also σίκυς ἄγριος Dsc.4.150.

σίκυς, v. foreg.

II. σικύς· ὁ γναφεύς, Hsch.

σῐκῠώδης, ες, *like the* σικύα or φύλλον Thphr.*HP*7.13.1, cf. Hp.*Morb*.3.17.

⭘ **σῐκῠών**, ῶνος, ὁ, *cucumber-bed*, Eust.291.36, etc.

II. as pr. n. **Σῐκῠών,** ῶνος, ἡ, *Sicyon*, Pi.*N*.9.53, etc.; also ὁ, X.*HG*4.2.14, 7.2.11; gender indeterm. in Il.2.572, 23.299; as Adj., γῆ Σ. Arist.*Fr*.640.26:—regul. Adj. **Σῐκῠνιος,** α, ον, *Sicyonian*, Th.1.28, etc.; Σ. ἔλαιον *Sicyonian* olive oil, Dsc.1.30, Gal.11.739 (but **σικυώνιον** ἔλαιον *oil of* σίκυς, Aët.1.122, Alex.Trall.*Febr*.3, Paul.Aeg.3.77, 7.20); **Σῐκῠωνικός** or **-ιακός,** ή, όν, Callix.2, Ath.6.271d.—Adv. **Σικυωνόθε,** *of* or *from Sicyon*, Pi.*N*.9.1.—also Σεκυών, Σεκυō[νι] *SEG*11.257 (= 14.310, Sicyon, v B.C.), cf. ἡ Σικυών Σεκυών παρὰ Σικυωνίοις acc. to A.D.*Adv*.144.20; in inscrs. at Delphi: Σεϟυϝόνιιος *BCH*61.57–60 (vii/vi B.C.), Σεκυώνιοι *GDI*2581.273 (ii B.C.), but Σικυṓνιοι *SIG*31.8 (Dor., v B.C.), Σικυṓνιος *IG*5.1.1565p.xxi (iv B.C.); its oldest name was Αἰγιαλεῖς and then Μηκώνη acc. to Str.8.6.25, [Σ]εκυṓναθεν *IG*9[2].209 (Melitea, ?v B.C., v. *REG*54.61–62

σῐκῠώνη, ἡ, = σίκυος.I.2 2, Hp.*Steril*.221.

2. *cupping instrument*, ib. 222.

σῐκῠωνία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, = κολοκύντη, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.47, Plu.2.154c; Megalopolitan word acc. to Ath.2.58f.

⭘ **Σῐκῠώνια**, (sc. ὑποδήματα), τά, a kind of *women's shoes*, Herod.7.57, Luc.*Rh.Pr*.15, Poll.7.93, also sg. Macho 158 G.

Σῐκῠωνιουργής, ές, *manufactured at Sicyon* ξύστραι *PCair.Zen*.488.3 (iii B.C.).

Σῐκύωνος, ὁ, *name of a stone used in ritual*, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.23.3.

⭘ **σικχαζόμενος**· σκωπτόμενος Hsch.

σίκχαι· κράσπεδα, Id.

σικχαίνω, (σικχός) *loathe, dislike*, c. acc., σιχαίνω πάντα τὰ δημόσια Call.*Epigr*.30.4: abs., Plb.38.5.7, Arr.*Epict*.3.16.7, M.Ant.5.9, etc.

II. Med., Aq.*Ex*.1.12, Prob. cj. in Euph.21: aor. ἐσικχάνθην Sch.Ar.*Ra*.442.

σικχαντός, ή, όν, *disgusting, loathsome*, M.Ant.8.24.

σικχᾰσία, ἡ, and **-ασμός,** ὁ, *loathing*, *Gloss*.

σικχός, ὁ, a *squeamish, fastidious person*, esp. in eating, opp. παμφάγος, Arist.*EE*1234[a]6, cf. Plu.2.87b, Ath.6.262a.

II. *sickening, offensive*, = ἀηδής, Hsch.

σικχος, εος, τό, = βδέλυγμα, Sm.*Ez*.7.19, al.:—also **σικχότης,** ητος, ἡ, Eust.972.35.

σίλβαι· ῥοιαί, Hsch.

σίλβη, ἡ, *cake made of barley, sesame, and poppy-seed*, Id.

σιλβία, = σιδία, Id.

° **σιλβος**, η, ον, unexpld. description of kind of tunic, στιχαρομαφόρην (-φόριον) σ̣ιλβον *PWash.Univ*.58.4 (v A.D., ?emend to στιλβόν).

σίλγης· κολυμβητής, Id.

° **Σῑλεντιάριος**, ὁ, = Lat. *Silentiarius*, an officer *who looked to the quiet* of the Plalace at Constantinople, having the rank of senator, Procop.*Pers*.2.21, Agath.5.9, sp. σελ-, *SEG*26.436 (Argos, v/vi A.D.).

σιλήνει· μυ‹λ›λίζει, σκώπτει, σιωπᾷ, Hsch.

Σῑληνικός, ή, όν, *of* or *like Silenus*, σατυρικὸν δρᾶμα καὶ σ. Pl.*Smp*.222d.

Σῑληνόκοσμος, ὁ, title of official in a Dionysiac thiasos, *AJA*37.244 (Latium, ii A.D., Σειλ-).

° **Σῑληνός**, ὁ, *Silenus*, companion of Dionysus, Pi.*Fr*.156 (s.v.l.), Hdt.7.26, 8.138, etc.; father of the Satyrs, E.*Cyc*.539: the older Satyrs were called Σιληνοί, *h.Ven*.262, D.S.3.72; but S. was distinguished by prophetic powers, Ael.*VH*3.18.

2. *a figure of Silenus*, used as a casket for precious pieces of sculpture, Pl.*Smp*.215a, b. (Freq. written Σειλ-, but Σιλ- in early Inscrr., *IG*1^2.51 (v B.C.), Kretschmer *Griech.Vaseninschr*.p.132.)

b. of fountain, orig. in the form of a statue of Silenus, *silanos* (fr. Dor. Σῑλᾱνός) *ad aquarum*, Lucr.6.1265, *CIL*8.692, etc.

Σιληνώδης, ες, *like Silenus*, Pl.*Smp*.216d.

° **σιληπορδέω**, Dor. **σιλᾱ-,** colloq. wd. popularly associated w. πέρδομαι, *behave in a vulgar manner*, Sophr.164, Posidon.253.46 E.-K.; cf. mod. Gk. τσιληπουρδῶ. **-πορδία,** ἡ, *vulgar arrogance*, Luc.*Lex*.21, v. σιληπορδέω.

σίλι, τό, = κροτών, Plin.*HN*15.25.

II. = σέσελι, ib. 20.36, Fest. s.v. silatum.

σῐλιγνάριος, ὁ, *seller of* σιλίγνιον, *MAMA*3.700 (σηληγ-), 727, *PKlein Form*.765 (vi A.D.): also written **σιλιγινάριος,** ib. 182 (vi A.D.), and **σιλιγνιάριος,** ib. 957 (v/vi A.D.)

° **σῐλιγνιον**, τό, prob. = Lat. *siligineum, small wheat-loaf*, *CPR*7.42 i 1, ii 3, 13 (v A.D.); *PKlein Form*.957.4 (v/vi A.D.), cf. *PMerton*85.9 n.; written **σελ-** in *PMag.Lond*.46.295; also **σίλιτνον,** *PLond*.1.266.112 (ii A.D.).

σῐλιγνις, εως, ἡ, *flour from siligo*, still finer than σεμίδαλις (q.v.) Gal.6.483, Eust.1753.6, *EM*793.8; written σελ- in Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647e.

σῐλιγνίτης [ῑτ] ἄρτος, ὁ, bread *made therefrom*, Gal. l.c.; written **-είτης,** *Supp.Epigr*.4.518 (Ephesus, i/ii A.D.); and **-ίας,** ου, ὁ, Eust.1753.7.

σῐλιγνοπώλιον, τό, perh. f.l. for **σιλιγνοπάλιον** (from πάλη (B)) *siligo-flour*, in Zos.Alch.p.221 B.

σιλλαίνω, (σίλλος) *insult, mock*, Herod.1.19, Ael.*VH*3.40, Poll.2.54, D.L.9.111, Sch.Il.2.212, etc.

σιλλέα· τρίχωμα, ἢ λεῖον (Ἠλεῖοι cj. Guyet) Hsch.

σιλλεῖ· ἀναξαίνει, λυπεῖ, Id.

σιλλικύπριον, τό, = σέσελι Κύπριον, Hdt.2.94.

σιλλογρᾰφέω, *write* σίλλοι, Zonar.

σιλλογρᾰφία, ἡ, *writing of* σ., Eust.1850.33.

σιλλογρᾰφος, (parox.), ὁ, *writer of* σ., esp. of Timo of Phlius, called ὁ σ., Ath.1.22d, Procl.*in Alc*.p.256 C.: generally, *satirical poet*, Jul.*Or*.7.207c.

σιλλοποιός, ὁ, = σιλλογράφος, Sch.Luc.*DMort*.20.2.

σίλλος, (not σιλλός, Hdn.Gr.2.918), ὁ, *squint-eyed*, ἐγὼ .. σ. γεγένημαί σε περιορῶν Luc.*Lex*.3 (ἰλλός cj. Hemsterhuis).

II. *satirical poem* or *lampoon* in hexam. verse, such as those written by Timo of Phlius (cf. σιλλογράφος), D.L.9.111; applied to the poems of Xenophanes of Colophon by Str.14.1.28, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.406, Procl.ad Hes.*Op*.284, Sch.Il.2.212, Eust.204.22: in general, τὸν σ. ψόγον λέγουσι μετὰ παιδιᾶς δυσαρέστου Ael.*VH*3.40, cf. Poll.2.54, Sch.Luc.*Prom*.8.

σιλλόω, = σιλλαίνω, Gal.19.213, Poll.9.148, Hsch.; expld. by Phot. (who cites Archipp.52) as τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς ἠρέμα παραφέρειν.

σιλλῠβιάω, = τὸ τοὺς κροσσοὺς ἀποσείεσθαι, Hsch. (corr. Bentl. for σιβυλλιᾶν, q.v.).

° **σίλλῠβον**, τό, *fringe, tassel*, τοὺς .. θυσάνους καὶ σίλλυβα οἱ παλαιοι καλοῦσιν Poll.7.64; cf. σίλλυβα· κροσσοί. οἱ δὲ τὰ ἀνθέμια καὶ κοροκόσμια Hsch.

2. kind of thistle, Dsc.4.155, Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.38.

σίλλῠβος, ὁ, *parchment-label*, appended to the outside of a book, Cic.*Att*.4.4a.1, 4.8.2, dub. in 4.5.3 (v. infr.): pl. **σίλλυβα,** τά, = θύσανοι, Poll.7.64. (In Cic.*Att*.4.5.3 the vv.ll. *sit tybis* and *sic tu iubes* are perh. traces of *sittybis*; but σιττύβαι (q.v.) has an inappropriate meaning, unless it can mean *leather case* of a book.)

σιλόδουροι, οἱ, a Gallic word translated by εὐχωλιμαῖοι, *vassals who have vowed to live and die with their lord*, Nic.Dam.*Fr*.80 J.: Lat. *soldurii*, Caes.*BG*3.22.

σῑλουρισμός, ὁ, *eating of a* σίλουρος, *serving it up* at table, Diph.17.11.

σῑλουρος, ὁ, a river fish, Lat. *silurus*; it was so large as to require to be drawn out by horses or oxen, Ael.*NA*14.25; prob. *sheatfish, Silurus glanis*, Diph.17.9, Diod.Com.2.36, Sopat.15, *PCair.Zen*.680.36 (iii B.C.), Gal.12.377; used in Magic, *PMag.Osl*.1.362.

σιλφαῖος, v. σιφαῖος.

σίλφη, ἡ, *cockroach, Blatta germanica*, Arist.*HA*601^{a}3, Gal.12.366, 641, Ael.*NA*1.37, Luc.*Gall*.31; also, *book-worm*, Id.Ind.17 (in form τίλφη), *AP*9.251 (Even.).

II. a kind of *boat*, Sch.Ar.*Pax*143, Suid. (acc. to Phryn.268, τίφη (q.v.) is the correct form).

σιλφιόεις, εσσα, εν, *of silphium*, μοιρίδα λίτρην Nic.*Al*.329.

σίλφιον, τό, *laserwort, Ferula tingitana*, the juice of which was used in food and medicine, Sol.39; ὀπὸς σιλφίου Hp.*Acut*.23; σ. ἢ ὀπὸς ἢ καυλός ib. 37, Gal.12.123, cf. S.*Fr*.603, Antiph.88, Alex.127.5, Thphr.*HP*6.3.1, Nic.*Al*.309, Dsc.3.80, Poll.6.67; freq. in Ar. as an eatable, esp. mashed with cheese, *Av*.534, 1579; having a strong flavour, *Eq*.895 sq.: largely grown in and exported from Cyrene, hence prov., τὸ Βάττου σ., of rare and precious commodities, Id.Pl.925, Arist.*Fr*.528; γαλαῖ ἐν τῷ σ. γινόμεναι in the *silphium-* region, Hdt.4.192, cf. 169: of other plants, σ. κατὰ Μηδίαν, *Ferula Assafoetida*, Dsc. l.c.; σ. κατὰ Συρίαν καὶ Ἀρμενίαν, *Prangos ferulacea*, ibid.; σ. ἐν Καυκάσῳ, *Ferula alliacea*, Aristobul.ap.Arr.*An*.3.28.6.

σιλφιοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *silphium-seller*, Critias*Fr*.70 D.

σιλφιοφόρος, ον, *bearing silphium*, Str.2.5.37, Eust.ad D.P.791.

σιλφιόω, *prepare with silphium*, σεσιλφιωμένος, = sq., Philox.2.31.

σιλφιωτός, ή, όν, *prepared with silphium*, Ar.*Fr*.130.

σίμαι, v. σιμός II. 1.

σῑμαίνω, *to be* σιμός (q.v.), *An.Ox*.1.138; μὴ σίμαινε do not *turn up your nose*, Call.*Iamb*.1.104 (*Hermes*69.168): cf. σιμοποιέω.

⚬ **σῑμᾰλος**, η, ον, = σῑμός, Sch.Gen1;Il.15.705; as pers.n., Anacr.41 P., al.

σῑμάριον, τό, Dim. of σῖμος II, a Nile fish, *POxy*.1857.1 (vi/vii A.D.): but Dim. **σιμαρίδιον,** τό, appears to be part of a horse's trappings, ib. 1289.9 (v A.D.).

σιμβλεύω, (σίμβλος) *shelter as in a hive*, σ. κηρότροφα δῶρα μελισσῶν *AP*6.236 (Phil.).

σιμβλη, ἡ, = σίμβλος, Hsch.

σιμβλήϊος, η, ον, *of* or *from the hive*, σ. ἔργα μελισσέων *honey*, A.R.3.1036:—pecul. fem. **σιμβληῒς,** ΐδος, πέτρη σ. *a hole* in a rock *used by bees as a hive*, Id.1.880; also σιμβληΐδες μέλισσαι *AP*9.226 (Zon.):—written **σιμβλίδες** in Hsch. (s.v.l.).

σιμβλιος, α, ον, *of a hive*, *found in one*, dub. in Dsc.2.82: prob. f.l. for Λιλυβαῖον or Ὑβλαῖον, cf. Ruf.ap.Orib.2.63.3.

σιμβλος, ὁ, *beehive*, Hes.*Th*.598, Arist.*HA*627^{a}6, Theoc.19.2, A.R.2.132.

2. metaph., *any store* or *hoard*, σ. χρημάτων Ar.*V*.241:—later **-ον,** τό, pl. σίμβλα, Opp.*C*.1.128, Alciphr.3.23 (v.l. -ους).

σιμβλωσις, εως, ἡ, a disease of the eyes in horse, *Hippiatr*.11.

⚬ **σιμιαις**, αιτος, an unidentified food crop, *PTeb*.419 (iii A.D.).

Σιμιᾰκόν (sc. μέτρον), τό, *metre named after Sim(m)ias*, Heph.10.6.

σιμικίνθιον, τό, v. σημικίνθιον.

σιμίκιον, τό, *a musical instrument of thirty-five strings*, Poll.4.59 (v.l. σιμικόν).

σίμιον· αἰγιαλός, Hsch.

⚬ **σιμίσιον**, τό, = Lat. *semissis*, *half a gold solidus*, *Inscr.Cret*.1. xxii 65 (Olus, iv A.D.).

Σῐμόεις, εντος, ὁ, the river *Simois*, Il.4.475, al.; contr. **Σῐμοῦς,** οῦντος, Hes.*Th*.342:—Adj. **Σιμοέντιος,** contr. **Σιμούντιος,** α, ον, E.*Or*.809 (lyr.), *IA*767 (lyr.); also ος, ον Id.*Hel*.250 (lyr.); poet. fem.

Σιμοεντίς, ίδος, Id.*Andr*.1019 (lyr.); **Σιμουντίς,** Ar.*Th*.110; also **Σιμοείσιος,** ον, Str.13.1.34, Tryph.326 (as pr. n., Il.4.474).

σῑμοποιέω, *make* σιμός, gloss on σίμαινε, Sch.Call. in *PSI*9.1094*b*37.

σῑμοπρόσωπος, ον, *snub-nosed*, *dish-faced*, ἵππος Pl.*Phdr*.253e; μέλισσαι *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.7.12.

σῑμός, ή, όν, *snub-nosed*, *flat-nosed*, of the Ethiopians and their gods, Xenoph.16; of the Scythians, Hdt.4.23, cf. Ar.*Ec*.617 (Comp.), 705, Theoc.3.8; represented as giving an arch, pert look, σιμός, ἐπίχαρις κληθείς Pl.*R*.474d; Arist. says that all children are σιμοί, *Pr*.963^{b}15; of dolphins, Arion1.7; of dogs, X.*Cyn*.4.1; of the hippopotamus, Hdt.2.71, Arist.*HA*502^{a}11; of the ponies of the sigynnae, Hdt.5.9; of bees and goats, Theoc.7.80, 8.50.

2. of the nose, *snub*, *flat*, opp. γρυπός, Pl.*Tht*.209c; τὸ σ. τῆς ῥινός, = σιμότης, X.*Smp*.5.6, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1309^{b}24.—As this kind of nose gives a *pert* expression, we find σιμὰ γελῶν *AP*5.176 (Mel.); σιμὰ σεσηρὼς μυχθίζεις ib. 178 (Id.); cf. σιμόω I.

II. metaph., *bent upwards*, like the slope of a hill-side: hence, *up-hill*, opp. κατάντης, χωρίον Ar.*Lys*.288, ubi v. Sch.; πρὸς τὸ σ. διώκειν pursue *up-hill*, X.*HG*4.3.23; πρὸς τὸ σ. ἀνατρέχειν Dionys.Com.4, cf. Arist.*Pr*.870^{a}30; σ. [ὁδός] X.*Cyn*.6.5; ὑπερβάλλειν τὰ σ. ib. 5.16; σίμαι (sic cod.) the *ends* of the lyre, Hsch.; also, *parts of the cornice*, Id., cf. Vitr.3.5.12.

2. generally, *hollow*, *concave*, opp. κυρτός, ἡ γαστὴρ τῶν ἀδείπνων σ. X.*Cyr*.8.4.21; τὰ σ. τοῦ ἥπατος the *bottom* of the liver, Poll.2.213, Gal.11.93; χεὶρ σ. Ath.14.630a; of splints, νάρθηκες σ. Hp.*Off*.12, acc. to Gal.18(2).833 *rounded and tapering off towards the end*, so as gradually to diminish the pressure; also, of a kind of bandage, Hp.*Off*.7.

III. σιμός· τυφλός, Hsch.

⚬ **Σῖμος**, ὁ, pr. n. *Flat-nose*, Call.*Epigr*.49, etc.; used as name of a Satyr, Kretschmer *Griech.Vaseninschr*.pp.63, 64:—Σιμύλος is a dim. form Myc. *si-mo*, pers.n. (masc.).

II. an unknown *fish*, Opp.*H*.1.170, Artem.2.14, Ath.7.312b.

σῑμότης, ητος, ἡ, *the shape of a snub nose*, opp. γρυπότης, Pl.*Tht*.143e, 209c, X.*Cyr*.8.4.21.

II. metaph., τὴν σ. τῶν ἀδόντων the *upward curve* of the tusks of a wild boar, Id.*Cyn*.10.13.

σῑμοτομέω, (τέμνω) perh. *cut short off*, *Gp*.5.17.6.

σῑμοτράχηλος [ᾰ], ον, *with concave neck*, so that the face is turned upwards, Tz.*H*.11.100.

Σῐμοῦς, οῦντος, ὁ, contr. for Σιμόεις.

σῑμόω, (σιμός) *turn up the nose*, and metaph., = μέμφομαι (cf. σιμός I. 2), Hsch.

II. generally, *bend upwards*, τὴν ἰγνύαν Hld.10.31; τὸν αὐχένα, τὰ νῶτα, Ach.Tat.1.12:—Pass., *become* σιμός, Hp.*Art*.35; of the nose, Id.*Epid*.6.1.3; πόδες σεσιμωμένοι *upturned* feet, as of some wading birds, Arist.*PA*693^{a}7, cf. Hp.*Art*.60.

⚬ **σιμπλάριος**, α, ον, Lat. *simplarius*, of money, *the simple amount paid*, πεντήκοντα μυριάδας σινπλαρίας ὃς ἔδωκ[εν] *BCH*76.655 (Delphi, iv B.C.).

Σιμύλος, v. Σῖμος.

σῑμῳδία, ἡ, α, *loose song*, *named from one* Σῖμος, its inventor, Str.14.1.41.

σῑμῳδός, ὁ, *one who sings such songs*, Aristocl.Hist.7.

σίμωμα [ῑ], ατος, τό, *anything turned up*: *the upturned bow* of a ship, Plu.*Per*.26, cf. Sch.Pi.*O*.7.35.

Σίμων [ῑ], ωνος, ὁ, *Simon*, one of the Telchines (v. Τελχίν), used prov. of *a confederate in evil*, οἶδα Σίμωνα καὶ Σ. ἐμέ Zen.5.41.

II. name of a throw of the dice, Eub.57.

Σῑμωνίδης, ου and Ion. **εω,** ὁ, voc. -ίδη *AP*6.213 (Simon.):—*Simonides*, Hdt.5.102, Pl.*Prt*.339a, etc.:—Adj. **Σιμωνίδειος,** ον, *of* or *like Simonides*, τρόπος Plu.2.1137f.

⚬ **σίμωρ**, *a kind of fur-bearing small mouse-like animal* (Parthian), Hsch. (Cf. Arab. *sammur* 'mustela scythica'.)

σίμωσις [ῑ], εως, ἡ, *snubness* of nose, Gal.14.778.

σῐνᾰμώρευμα, ατος, τό, *a stolen dainty*, Pherecr.230.

σῐνᾰμώρέω, *ravage* or *destroy wantonly*, τῆς Ἑλλάδος μηδεμίαν πόλιν σιναμωρέειν Hdt.1.152, cf. 8.35: intr., Phld.*Herc*.1457.12; σ. ἔς τι Paus 2.32.3:—Pass., *to be treated wantonly*, γυνὴ σιναμωρουμένη χαίρει Ar.*Nu*.1070.

σῐνᾰμώρία, ἡ, *mischievousness*, joined with ὕβρις, Arist.*EN*1149^{b}33; *greediness*, Sch.Ar.*Av*.1690; *extravagance*, Them.*Or*.23.294a.

σῐνᾰμώρος, ον, *mischievous, hurtful*, ὀλέθρια καὶ σ. Hp.*Art*.48; *wantonly mischievous*, Anacr.52; of a dog, Plu.2.3a: c. gen. rei, τῶν ἑωυτοῦ σ. *destructive of* his own property, Hdt.5.92.ζʹ. Adv. -ρως, ἐπέδακνεν τὸν Ευριπίδην Satyr.*Vit.Eur*.*Fr*.39 xvi 23.

2. *wanton*, ἀπάτη Ach.Tat.2.38 (s.v.l.). (σίνομαι: for the termin. -μωρος, cf. ἰόμωρος.)

σῐνᾱπέλαιον, τό, *mustard-oil*, Dsc.1.38 lemma.

σῐνᾱπηρός, ά, όν, *flavoured with mustard*, ὀψαρίδιον *POxy*.2148.14 (i A.D.).

σῐνᾱπῐ, τό, Anaxipp.1.45, *PFay*.122.4, 12 (i/ii A.D.); gen. εως *PTeb*.9.13 (ii B.C.), Ev.Matt.13.31, *POxy*.920.2 (ii/iii A.D.), Alex.Trall.1.12; ιος *PMich.Zen*.72.9 (iii B.C), *PStrassb*.102.9 (iii A.D.); ις *PLond*.2.453.6 (iv A.D.); dat. ι *PFlor*.20.21 (ii A.D.); also **σίνᾱπυ,** Diocl.*Fr*.120, *PCair.Zen*.608.31, 703.12 (iii B.C.); gen. νος Sor.2.15 cod.; **σίνηπι,** Archig.ap.Gal.12.813, Crito ib. 817, Dsc.2.154, Artem.5.5, etc.; gen. εως Asclep.ap.Gal.13.248, Dsc.1.38, *PLips*.97 xxxiii 4 (iv A.D.), etc.; ιος Aret.*CD*1.2, v.l. in Polyaen.4.3.32, etc.; **σίνηπυ,** Nic.*Fr*.84, Dsc.*Eup*.1.14; also **σίνηπυς,** acc. υν, ὁ, Nic.*Al*.533, and **σίνᾱπις,** ἡ, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.88:—*mustard, Sinapis alba*:—in early Att. and Ion. none of these forms appear, but νᾶπυ, Hp.*Vict*.2.54, *Morb*.3.15, *Mul*.1.13, cf. Ath.9.367a, Phryn.255.

II. σίνηπι ἄγριον or Περσικόν, = φλάσπι, Ps.-Dsc.2.156.

III. σ. κηπαῖον, *Brassica nigra*, ib. 154.

σῐνᾱπίδιον, τό, Dim. of σίναπι, Alex.Trall.5.6.

II. = μίλτος, as if = σινωπίδιον (q.v.), Eust.ad D.P.1178.

σῐνᾱπίζω, pf. σεσινάπικα, *apply a mustard-blister to* one, τινα Xenarch.12 (but dub.sens.), Antyll.ap.Orib.10.13.6 and 10:—Pass., *have a mustard-blister applied*, τὰ σεσιναπισμένα [μέρη] Id.ib. 8.

σῐνᾱπῖνος, η, ον, *of mustard*, Dsc.1.38, Gal.11.870.

⭘ **σῐνᾱπιον**, τό, Dim. of σίναπι, *Edict.Diocl*.1.34, 35, *EM*713.38, *Gloss*.

σῐνᾱπισμός, ὁ, *use of a mustard-blister*, Sor.2.28, Archig.ap.Aët.3.181, Philum.*Ven*.4.9.

σῐνᾱπιστέον, *one must put on a mustard-blister*, ib. 3.5, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.13.7.

σινάπυξ· γογγυλίς, Hsch.

σῐνᾰρός, ά, όν, (σίνομαι) *hurt, damaged*, χείρ, ὀδόντες, σκέλος, Hp.*Art*.3, 34, 52; τὸ σ. Id.*Fract*.33, Art.60.

σῐνάς, άδος, ἡ, *destructive*, Hsch.

⭘ **σινάτωρ**, ὁ, Lat. *senator*, *TAM*4(1).367.2.

⭘ **σινγιλίων**, ωνος, ὁ, Lat. *singilio*, kind of shirt or tunic, *Edict.Diocl*.19.47, al.

⭘ **σινγουλάριος, -άρις**, v. σιγγλάριος.

σινδαρωνεύομαι, perh. corrupt for σιναμωρέω in *App.Prov*.4.71 (cf. Pherecr.230).

σίνδιον, prob. an error for σινδόνιον, *PMasp*.6ii87 (vi A.D.).

σίνδις· γέρων, Hsch.

Σινδογενής, ές, *Indus-produced*, Aglaïas18.

σινδοκόθορνοι, a kind of foot-gear, Hsch. (-κύθ- cod.).

⭘ **σινδόνη**, ἡ, *cotton garment*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.6, 48, 51, al.

σινδόνιάζω, *wrap in muslin*, *PMag.Par*.1.88; σινδο]νιάσας prob. rest. in *Inscr.Perg*.264.6.

σινδόνιον, τό, *curtain, garment*, etc., *made of* σινδών, *IG*4^{2}(1).118.67 (Epid., iii B.C.), Gal.*Protr*.10, Poll.7.73, D.C.79.13, *POxy*.921.15 (iii A.D.), *Sammelb*.7033.40 (v A.D.).

σινδόνιος, ον, Adj. *of* σινδών, ῥάκος Str.15.3.19.

⭘ **-ίσκη**, ἡ, dim. of σινδών (*garment*), *Michel*832.24 (Samos, iv B.C.), Plu.2.340d: v. *MDAI*(*A*)68.47.24.

σινδόνίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *wearing clothes of* σινδών, Str.15.1.71; *a garment made of* σινδών, *IG*2^{2}.1525.6, Men.*Sam*.163, *PHib*.1.121.16 (iii B.C.); Dor. -ίτας *IG*5(1).1390.17 (Andania, i B.C.); *made of* σινδών, τελαμών Poll.4.181; χιτών Phot.

σινδονοειδής, ές, *like* σινδών, σκεπασμα Eust.782.21, cf. *An.Par*.3.75.

σινδονοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *seller of cambrics*, *Tab.Defix*.87.

σινδονοφορέω, *wear clothes of* σινδών, Str.15.1.59.

σινδονοφόρος, ὁ, σινδών-*wearing priest*, *IG*11(4).1253 (Delos).

II. *bath-attendant who bore the* σινδών, ib. 5(2).48.29 (Tegea).

σινδονῠφής, ές, *woven like* or *of* σινδών, Philox.2.42; v. Σιδονυφής.

σίνδρων, ωνος, ὁ, *mischievous*, glossed by πονηρός, Phot.; also = δουλέκδουλος, Seleuc.ap.Ath.6.267c:—Hsch. also cites **σινδρός,** ὁ, in gen. pl.

⭘ **σινδών**, όνος, ἡ (ὁ, A.*Fr*.153; acc. pl. in Hsch. σινδούς, as εἰκούς from εἰκών), sp. σιμδώμ *ZPE*34.131 (*SEG*28.53 + 29.146), *fine cloth*, usually *linen*, Hdt.1.200, 2.95, A. l.c., S.*Fr*.210.67; βρόχῳ μιτώδει σινδόνος Id.*Ant*.1222; σ. βυσσίνης τελαμῶνες, used for mummies, Hdt.2.86; of surgeons' bandages, Id.7.181 (but also ἐξ ἐρίου τὰς σ. ὑφαίνουσιν Thphr.*HP*4.7.7, cf. Str.15.1.20).

2. *anything made of such cloth, garment of linen* (sts. *muslin*), *Michel*832.19 (Samos, iv B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.176.255 (iii B.C.), *SIG*^{2}754.5 (Pergam.), *PTeb*.182 (ii B.C.), *UPZ*84.4 (ii B.C.), Luc.*Deor.Conc*.10; ἐν εὐτελεῖ σ. Plu.2.340d; *napkin*, Alciphr.3.66; *ship's sail*, E.*Fr*.773.42 (lyr.), Luc.*Epigr*.39, Alciphr.1.12; *flag, standard*, Plb.2.66.10; *cloth* or *sheet*, σ. καθαρά *PLond*.1.46.206 (iv A.D.) (so of a winding-sheet, Ev.Matt.27.59, cf. *PPar*.18bis10); σ. κοιτάριαι *sheets*, *Edict.Diocl*.28.16, cf. Th.2.49; ἐντὸς σινδόνος within the *veil, esoteric*, Iamb.*VP*17.72; ἔξω σ. *exoteric*, ib. 18.89.

σινδώνιον, τό, = σινδόνιον, *PGen*.80.8 (iv A.D.).

σῑνέομαι, dub. Ion. form for σίνομαι (q.v.).

σίνηπι, Ion. for σίναπι.

σινιάζω, (σινίον) = σήθω, *sift, winnow*, Ev.Luc.22.31, Hsch., Phot., *Gloss*.

σινιασμα, ατος, τό, *detrimentum, recrementum, retrimentum*, σ. ἣ ῥυπαρία τοῦ σίτου, ib.

σινιᾱτήριον, τό, = sq., Hsch.

σινιον (parox.), τό, late word for *sieve*, Id. (cf. σεννίον).

⭘ **σίνις** [αῐ], ιδος, ὁ, acc. σίνιν, (σίνομαι) *ravager, plunderer*, Αὐτόλυκον πολέων κτεάνων σίνιν Antim.(?)ap.Sch.S.*OC*378; cf. Call.*Ap*.92, Lyc.539: σ. ἀνήρ, as an example of a γλῶσσα, Poet.ap.Arist.*Rh*.1406^{a}8.

II. pr. n. Σίνις, *the Destroyer*, a famous robber of the Isthmus of *Corinth*, B.18.20, E.*Hipp*.977, *Marm.Par*.36, X.*Mem*.2.1.14, etc.; cf. Πιτυοκάμπτης· (Freq. misspelt σίννις in codd., as Arist. l.c.)

σῐνόδους, οντος, ὁ, ἡ, *hurting with the teeth*, Hsch. (cf. συνόδους).

σῐνόδων, οντος, ὁ, a kind of *sea-bream*, prob. *Dentex vulgaris*, Epich.69, Arist.*HA*591[a]11, 610[b]5, Antiph.43, Archestr.*Fr*.17, Dorio ap.Ath.7.322c (codd. vary between σινόδων, σινώδων, συνόδων).

° **σίνομαι**, Aeol. **σίννομαι** dub. in Sapph.12; 2 sg. pres. or aor. subj. σίνηαι Od.12.139: Ion. impf. σινέσκετο, -οντο, Hes.*Fr*.117, Od.6.6: fut. σινήσομαι f.l. in Hp.*Mul*.1.52: aor. 3 pl. ἐσίναντο Hdt.8.31, -έστο Id.7.147 codd.:—codd. give a form **σινέομαι** in Hdt.4.123, 5.81, Hp.*Morb*.4.41, 53, etc.; but σίνομαι is the only form in Hom., and prob. should be restored everywhere:—Act. σίνω Plu.2.913e, Ion. for βλάπτω acc. to Gal.15.662; σίνομαι Pass., *IG*2[2].1126.42 (Amphict. Delph.), Orph.*A*.211. [ῑ in the Verb (exc. perh. in Sapph.12); ῐ in σίνις, σίνος, ἀσῐνής.]

I. *harm, hurt, do* one *harm* or *mischief*, Hom., only in Od. (but v. infr. II, and cf. σίντης), of plunderers and marauders, οἵ σφεας σινέσκοντο, of the Cyclopes who *used to plunder* the Phaeacians, Od.6.6; ὅτε μοισίνοιτό γ' ἑταίρους, of Scylla *destroying* Odysseus' comrades, 12.114; εἰ δέ κε σίνηαι (sc. Ἠελίου βόας) 11.112, cf. ἀσινής; οὐ σινέσκετο καρπόν Hes.*Fr*.117; in later Ep., ἀλώπηξ .. σινομένα τὰν τρώξιμον *plundering* the grapes, Theoc.1.49; σ. ἔπαυλα καὶ .. ἄνδρας *AP*6.262 (Leon.), cf. A.R.1.951, 1260, etc.; in Prose, *pillage, waste* a country, Hdt.5.74, 6.97, 8.31; τὴν Μηδικήν X.*Cyr*.5.5.4; *waste, destroy* the crops, Hdt.1.17, 4.123; αἰ δέ κα σίνηται [τοὺς καρπούς], ἀποτεισάτω τὰ ἐπιτίμια ὁ σινόμενος *GDI*5040.28 (Crete), cf. *Tab.Heracl*.1.129, X.*Cyr*.3.3.15; ἐὰν ὑποζύγιον .. σίνηταί τι τῶν πέλας Pl.*Lg*.936e.

II. generally, *injure*, αἰδώς, ἥ τ' ἄνδρας μέγα σίνεται Hes.*Op*.318 (interpol. in Il.24.45, v. Sch.), cf. Phld.*Piet*.p.93 G.; [ὁ κροκόδειλος] οὐδὲν σ. τὸν τροχίλον Hdt.2.68; τὴν ἕδραν τοῦ ἵππου μὴ σ. not *to hurt* his back, X.*Eq*.12.9, cf. Thphr.*HP*9.18.3; αἰ δὲ σίναιτο ἀφακεσάσθω if he *damages* the utensils, he must make it good, *Mnemos*.57.208 (Argos, vi B.C.); esp. in war, *injure, harass*, σ. τὸν στρατόν Hdt.5.27; τοὺς πολεμίους μέγα σ. Id.7.147, cf. 9.49, X.*An*.3.4.16; opp. ὠφελεῖν, Id.*Lac*.12,5.—Never in Trag., once in Pl., freq. in X.; once in non-literary Pap., *BGU*248.17 (i A.D.).

σῐνοποιός, όν, *hurtful*, ζῴδια, ἀστήρ, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.147, 2.163.

° **σινόργανον**, τό, prob. *an instrument*, or part of machine, *for raising water*, *PMerton*39.2 (iv/v A.D.), *POxy*.1985.11 (vi A.D.).

σίνος, εος, τό, *hurt, lesion*, in pl., Hp.*Fract*.10, *Acut*.54, al.: generally, *mischief, injury*, Hdt.8.65; *blemish*, *PGnom*.205 (ii A.D.).

II. of things, *mischief, bane, plague*, used by A. alone of Trag., πρέπει σ. *the mischief* is revealed, *Ag*.389 (lyr.); σ. ἐσθημάτων *ruin* to them, ib. 561; σ. πολυκτόνον, of Helen, ib. 734 (lyr.); *pest*, of the ἀστήρ (star-fish), Arist.*HA*548[a]9; σ. πρὸς εὐκαρπίαν Thphr.*CP*2.7.5.—Ion. word, very rare in Att. Prose, Isoc.*Ep*.4.11. [σῐ, A. ll.cc., Nic.*Th*.1, 653; but σῖνεα Id.*Al*.231.]

σῐνότης, ητος, ἡ, *faultiness*, *Gloss*.

σῐνόω, late form of σίνομαι, Man.6.552, Olymp.Hist.p.454 D.:—Pass., σεσινωμένα Paul.Al.*L*.2, cf. Vett.Val.77.6, al.

° **σίντης**, εω, ὁ, *predator*, of the lion, Il.11.481, 20.165; of the wolf, 16.353; of a snake, Nic.*Th*.625; w. fem. subst., σίνταο φάλαγγος ib. 715; acc. to Hsch. s.v. μακεσίκρανος also applied to the hoopoe.

2. *robber, despoiler*, Opp.*H*.4.602, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.115; humorously, of mice, Call.*fr*.177.29 Pf.

3. *spoiler, thief*, Opp.*H*.4.602, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.115.

4. *hoopoe*, Hsch. s.v. μακεσίκρανος (σιήτην cod.).

Σίντιες, οἱ, the *Sintians*, a name (variously expld. in Eust.1580.4sq.) of early inhabitants of Lemnos, Il.1.594, Od.8.294, Hellanic.71(*a*), (*c*) J.:—hence **Σιντηΐς,** ΐδος, ἡ, old name of Lemnos, A.R.1.608, 4.1759:—Adj. **Σιντιακός,** ή, όν, Orph.*A*.471.

σίντωρ, ορος, ὁ, = σίντης, *Tab.Defix*. in *Rh.Mus*.55.85 (Crete, iv B.C.): c. gen., *AP*6.45.

σινώδων, v. σινόδων.

σίνων, ωνος, ὁ, *stone parsley*, *Sison Amomum*, Dsc.3.55 (v.l. σίσων, as in Gal.12.123), Plin.*HN*27.136, Aret.*CA*2.5 codd.

II. σ. ἄγριος, = πευκέδανον, Ps.-Dsc.3.78.

Σῐνώπη, ἡ, *Sinope*, Hdt.1.76, etc.; **Σινωπεύς,** έως, ὁ, *an inhabitant thereof*, Simon.118, X.*An*.5.3.2, etc.; **Σινωπίτης** [πῑ], D.P.255; **Σινωπίς** or **Σινωπῖτις,** ἡ, *the country*, Str.12.3.40, 12.3.12; but Σινωπίς, *a compound medicine* in Heras ap.Gal.13.785:—Adj. **Σινωπικός,** ή, όν, St.Byz.

II. **Σινωπική** (sc. μίλτος), ἡ, *a red earth* found in Cappadocia, imported into Greece from Sinope, Thphr.*Lap*.52, Dsc.5.96, Str.12.2.10, etc.:—also **Σινωπίς,** Aret.*CA*1.8; **Σινωπῖτις,** *PSI*10.1180.55 (ii A.D., σινοπ-); also **σινωπίδιον,** τό, Tz.*H*.13.44; cf. σιναπίδιον.

Σῐνωπίζω, *behave like the courtesan Sinope*, Hsch.

σῐνωτικός, ή, όν, (σινόω) *mischievous, baneful*, Ptol.*Tetr*.148, Vett.Val.17.25, al., Sch.Nic.*Al*.231.

σίξις, εως, ἡ, (σίζω) *hissing*, such as is made by plunging hot metal in water, Arist.*Mete*.369[b]17.

° **σῐόδμᾱτος**, v. θεόδμητος.

° **σῐοειδής**, ές, = θεοειδής, coined by *EM*134.24, cf. σιειδής.

° **σῐόεις**, εσσα, εν, *overgrown with* σίον, *An.Ox*.3.401.34.

° **σῐοκόλος**, ὁ, Lacon. for θεοκόλος, Eup.480 K.-A. (cj.).

σῐοκόρος, ὁ, Lacon. for θεο-κόρος, = νεωκόρος (q.v.), Hsch.

σίον [ῑ], τό, *water parsnip*, *Sium angustifolium*, Speus.ap.Ath.2.61c, Theoc.5.125, Dsc.2.127; read by Ptol.Euerg. (*Fr*.11 J.) in Od.5.72.

2. *water pimpernel*, *Veronica Anagallis*, Crateuas(?)ap.Dsc. l.c.

3. = σισύμβριον, Dsc.2.128.

4. = ἄνησσον, Ps.-Dsc.3.56.

° **σῐός**, Lacon. for θεός, Ar.*Lys*.81, 174, al., Foed.ap.Th.5.77, *IG*5(2).510 (near Megalopolis, iii/ii B.C.); **σιόρ,** Hsch.; acc. σίν *IG*5(1).210.55, 211.51, σιόφιν = θεόφιν, Alcm.12.4 P.

σῐοφόρος, Lacon., = θεοφόρος, *IG*5(1).212.57 (Sparta).

σῐπᾰλός, ή, όν, *purblind, ugly*, Call.*Fr.anon*.106, Eust.972.29; glossed by χαλεπός, ἀκάθαρτος, ἄμορφος, Hsch., Zonar.; also by ἐπάργεμος κτλ., Hsch.; cf. σιφλός.

° **σιππινόμεστος**, ον, *stuffed with tow*, προσκεφάλαια *PMasp*.6 ii 60 (vi A.D.), (pap. σιπποιν-, cf. σίππινος).

° **σίππινος**, η, ον, *made of tow*, σάκκος *PRyl*.606.22 (iii A.D.); also σιππόινος (pap. σειππόεινος) *SB*11575.11 (iii A.D.).

σίππιον, τό, = στυππεῖον, *BGU*1080.18 (iii A.D.), *POxy*.1130.12 (v A.D.), etc.

° **σιπποϊνοπώλης**, ου, ὁ, = στυππειοπώλης (cf. σίππιον), *PPetaus*92.20 (ii A.D.).

° **σιπποποιός**, ὁ, *tow-maker*, *POxy*.2799 (vi A.D.).

σιππουργός, ὁ, *worker in tow*, *CPR*19*a*17 (iv A.D.).

σίπτα· σιώπα (Messapian), Hsch.

σιπταχόρας, ου, ὁ, *lac-tree*, *Schleichera trijuga*, Ctes.*Fr*.57.22 and *Fr*.74:—written *psitthachoras*, Plin.*HN*37.39.

σιπτῶναι· ἀπεικάσαι, Hsch. (Cf. θισπῶσαι: both perh. ff.ll. for ϝισϝῶσαι.)

σίπυδνος [ῐ], ἡ, collat. form of sq., Orac.ap.Luc.*Alex*.25.

σῑπύη [ῠ], ἡ, *meal-tub*, Ar.*Eq*.1296, Pl.806, Pherecr.142, *AP*6.302 (Leon.); spelt **συπύη,** *PCair.Zen*.14.14 (iii B.C.); the Att. form σιπύα, though cited by Harp. (= Lys.*Fr*.165 S.) and Hsch. s.v. σίφνον, is not found exc. in Poll.10.162; cf. ἰπύα.

σῑπύηθεν, Adv. *from the meal-tub*, Call.*Fr*.454.

° **σῑπύΐς**, ΐδος, ἡ, = σιπύη, *jar* similar to pyxis, Hp.*Steril*.235, cf. Gal.19.138, *RAL*1965.454ff. no. 10 (Gela, iv B.C.).

σίραιον [ῐ], τό, *new wine boiled down*, Ar.*V*.878, Antiph.142, Alex.127.8, 188, Nic.*Al*.153 (where ῑ, written ει), Gal.10.403; also of figs, Id.13.8, 9:—also οἶνος **σίραιος,** Dsc.5.6, Aret.*CA*1.1; σίρινος, Eust.1385.14.

σίραμφος· τὸ ῥύγχος, Hsch.

σίρβηνον, τό, *cake offered to Aphrodite*, Id.

σιρία· ἀσφάλεια, Λάκωνες, Id.

σιρίασις, σιριάω, σίριος, v. σειρ-.

σῑρῐκόν, v. σηρικός.

σῑρῐκοποιός, ὁ, *silk-manufacturer*, *IG*14.785 (Naples).

σῖρις or σίρις, ιδος, ἡ, = ξυρίς, *EM*209.35.

II. σίρις· ἀπαίδευτος, Hsch.

σῑρομάστης, ου, ὁ, prop. *pit-searcher*, i.e. a *probe* or *gauge*, with which tax-gatherers searched corn-pits and magazines, used in war to try whether there were pits in the ground, Ph.*Bel*.100.5, cf. Ph.1.135.

II. *barbed lance* of the same shape, LXX3Ki.18.28, al., J.*AJ*7.2.2.

2. *use of the* σ. II. 1, Steph.*in Hp*.2.255 D.

σίρον, τό, or **σίρος,** ὁ, in acc. sg., = θεῖον ἄπυρον, Gal.12.903.

σιρός, ὁ, *pit* for keeping corn in, *IG*1^2.76.10, S.*Fr*.276, E.*Fr*.827, Anaxandr.41.28 (anap.), D.8.45, 10.16, *PLond*.2.216.11 (i A.D).

II. *pitfall*, Longus1.11. [ῐ, E. l.c., Anaxandr. l.c. Eratosth.35.4, ῑ in Xenoph.(?) 41 D.: later written σειρός, D.S.19.44, 2Ep.Pet.2.4, *PLeid.X*.50 B. (iii/iv A.D).]

° **σίρωμα**, v. σείρωμα.

° **σιρωτής**, v. σειρώτης.

σιρω(τόν ?), *vessel for holding wine* or *vinegar*, *Sammelb*.1960. (Coptic word.)

σιρώτρια, ἡ, *ornatrix*, *Gloss*.

σισαμίς· τὸ παρὰ τοῖς ἰατροῖς λεγόμενον σέσελι, Hsch.

σίσανον· τὸν ὀξίνην οἶνον, Id.

σισάριον, τό, *a woman's ornament of gold*, Poll.5.101, Hsch., Phot.

σίσᾰρον, τό, *parsnip*, *Pastinaca sativa*, Epich.3, 27, Diocl.*Fr*.122, *Sammelb*.6801.23 (iii B.C.), Dsc.2.113, Sor.1.51.

σισέλεος, ὁ, = *siselium*, *Gloss*.

σισίλαρος· πέρδιξ, Περγαῖοι, Hsch.

σῐσῐλισμός or -ιγμός, ὁ, = σισμός, Sch.Od.9.394, Eust.1636.17.

σίσιλλος· νόσημα, καθάπερ σκωληκίασις, καὶ ζῷόν τι, Hsch.

σισίνδιος· γέρων, Id.

σίσμα, ατος, τό, written for σεῖσμα (q.v.), *PMasp*.58ii11 (vi A.D.).

σισμός, ὁ, (σίζω) = σίξις, *hissing*, Suid. s.v. σεισμός.

σισρή, ἡ, *roll of hair*, LXXLe.19.27; Phaselite word acc. to Hsch.

σισορβάκος· τράχουρος ὁ ἰχθῦς, Hsch.

σίστρος, v. σεῖστρος.

σίσῠβος, ὁ, in pl., glossed by κροσσοί, ἱμάντες, and θύσανοι, Phot., Eust.926.28.

σῐσύμβρινος, ἡ, ον, *of* σίσυμβρον, μύρον Antiph.106.5, Thphr.*Od*.27.

° **σῐσύμβριον**, τό, *calamint*, *Mentha aquatica*, Cratin.98, Ar.*Av*.160, Arist.*Fr*.367, Thphr.*HP*2.1.3, al. (distd. fr. μίνθα 2.4.1,), Dsc.3.41; ὀσμηρὸν σ. Nic.*Fr*.74.57.

2. *water-cress*, *Nasturtium officinale*, Dsc.2.128, Plin.*HN*20.247.

II. *a woman's ornament*, Pherecr.2.3 K.-A, Poll.5.101.

σῐσύμβρον, τό, = foreg.1.1, *AP*4.1.19 (Mel., σῐ-), Nic.*Th*.896 (pl., σῑ-).

σίσύρα [ῠ], ἡ, *goat's-hair cloak*, used as a garment by day and a coverlet by night, Ar.*Ra*.1459, *V*.738, *Ec*.347, Lys.933, *Av*.122; ἐν πέντε σ. ἐγκεκορδυλημένος Id.*Nu*.10; σ. δερματίνη Pl.*Erx*.400e; cf. σίσυρνα, σίσυς.—Tz. (ad.Lyc.634) distinguishes σισύρα as made ἐκ δέρματος ἐντρίχου from σίσυρνα = ἄτριχον δερμάτιον.

σῐσῠριγχίον, τό, *Barbary nut*, *Iris Sisyrinchium*, Thphr.*HP*1.10.7.

° **σῐσύριον**, τό, dim. of σισύρα, σειση̣ρ̣ιν̣ *PDura*33.13 (iii A.D.).

σίσυρνα [ῐ], ἡ, = σισύρα (q.v.), *garment of skin*, Alc.128 Diehl, Hdt.4.109, 7.67; τῆς σ. τῆς λεοντέας A.*Fr*.109; also **σίσυρνος,** ὁ (a kind of *bandage*, cf. σίσυρος), and **σίσυρνον,** τό, Hsch.:—Dim.

σισύρνιον, τό, to be read in Sch. Theoc.5.15.

σῐσυρνοδύτης [ῡ], ου, ὁ, *one who wears a* σίσυρνα, Lyc.634.

σῐσυρνοφόρος, ον, *wearing a* σίσυρνα, Hdt.7.67.

σῐσυρνώδης, ες, *like a skin* or *fur*, στόλος S.*Fr*.413.

σῐσῠροπολός, ὁ, *blanket-maker*, *GDI*4957.3 (Eleutherna).

σίσυρος· γράμματος (leg. ῥάμμ-) εἶδος, Hsch.; cf. σίσυρνος.

σῐσῠρωτός, ή, όν, *shaped into a* σισύρα, *SIG*1259.7 (Athens, iv. B.C.).

° **σίσυς**, ὁ, = σισύρα, Hsch.; *any coarse* or *cheap garment*, Tz.ad Lyc.634, Semon.31b W.

Σῑσῠφίδαι, οἱ, *descendants of Sisyphus*, χὼ τᾶς ἀσώτου Σισυφιδᾶν γενεᾶς (i.e. Odysseus) S.*Aj*.189; poet. for *Corinthians*, Call.*fr*.384.10 Pf.

σῑσῠφίζω, *act like Sisyphus*, i.e. *slily and unscrupulously*, Phryn.*PS*p.110 B.

Σίσῠφος [ῑ], ὁ, *Sisyphus*, Il.6.153, Od.11.593: prov., πλείονα δ' εἰδείης Σισύφου Thgn.702; μηχαναὶ Σισύφου Ar.*Ach*.391; nickname of the Spartan Dercyllidas, X.*HG*3.1.8:—Adj. **Σῑσύφειος,** α, ον, E.*Med*.405, etc.; **Σισυφία** χθών, i.e. *Corinth*, Epigr.ap.Paus.5.2.5; **Σισυφὶς** ἀκτή, αἶα, Theoc.22.158, *AP*7.354 (Gaet.); **Σισύφειον,** τό, *temple of* S., D.S.20.103, Str.8.6.21, *SEG*31.291 (Corinth, v A.D.).

σίσων, v. σίνων.

σῖτα, v. σῖτος.

σῑτᾰγέρτης, ου, ὁ, (ἀγείρω) *collector of corn* for state purposes, *commissary*, *Tab.Heracl*.1.102, 177.

σῑτᾰγωγέω, *convey, corn*, c. acc. cogn., σ. σιταγωγίαν Luc.*Nav*.14: abs., D.C.47.37, 49.27:—Med., *import corn*, *IG*2^2.28.18.

σῑτᾰγωγία, ἡ, *conveyance of corn*, *PTeb*.57.12 (ii B.C.), Luc.*Nav*.14.

σῑτᾰγωγός, όν, (ἄγω) *conveying corn*, πλοῖα *provision*-ships, Hdt.7.147; ἄκατοι ib. 186; νῆες And.2.21, Th.8.4; ὁλκάδες Id.6.30; cf. σιτηγός.

σιταῖα, τά, *corn-rents*, *LW*331 (Olymos).

σῑτᾰλετικός, ή, όν, *for grinding corn*, μηχανή *BGU*405.7 (iv A.D.), μηχανὴ σιταλητική *PMich*.inv.257.3 (*BASP*13.3, iii A.D.).

Σιτάλκας, ὁ, epith. of Apollo at Delphi, Paus.10.15.2.

σῑτανίας πυρός, ὁ, a branching cereal, Thphr.*HP*8.2.3; formed like κριθανίας.

II. v. σητάνειος.

σῑταποδέκτης, ου, ὁ, *corn-collector*, *PFlor*.43.9 (iv A.D.), *PLips*.98 iii 11 (iv A.D.).

σῑταποδοχεῖον, τό, *granary*, Patsch *Sandschak Berat* 200 (Epirus, ii A.D.).

σῑτᾰποχία, ἡ, (ἀπέχω) *abstinence from food*, Hsch. s.v. βουβίλιξ.

σῑτάριον, τό, Dim. of σῖτος, *a little corn* or *bread, a bit of corn* or *breadstuff*: sg., *PCair.Zen*.160.10 (iii B.C.), Plu.2.1097d: pl., Philem.98.3, *PTeb*.750.16 (ii B.C.), Plb.16.24.5; *bits of food*, Hp.*Epid*.3.17.α΄.

σῑταρκέω, *supply with provisions*, ὁ τὸ σιταρκεῖν φάμενος σῖτον ἐπαρκεῖν Eust.626.55.

σῑταρκησις, εως, ἡ, = τό ἀρκοῦν βρῶμα, Zonar.

σῑταρκία, v. σιταρχία.

σῑταρκισμός, ὁ, *supply of food*, Al.Ge.43.2.

σῑταρχέω, *pay* an army, etc., τοὺς στρατιώτας *IG*9^2(1).3 *A* 35 (Thermum, iii B.C.), *PMich.Zen*.32.5 (iii B.C.), D.S.10.33:—Pass., *BGU*1190.6 (prob. i B.C.), Str.14.2.5, 17.3.15.

σῑταρχημα, ατος, τό, a soldier's *rations*, Antiph.80.12.

σῑταρχης, ου, ὁ, (ἄρχω) *commissary-general, victualler*, Ph.2.69: also **-ος,** ὁ, Harmod.1, *SEG*23.305 (Delphi, *c*.190 B.C.).

σῑταρχία, ἡ, *commissariat, victualling department*, *IG*5(2).266.36 (Mantinea, i B.C.), Ph.2.64, etc.

II. *a soldier's pay in money*, Arist.*Oec*.1350^a36 (v.l. -σρκία), 1351^b16, 1353^b2, *IG*9^2(1).3 *A* 38 (Thermum, iii B.C.); opp. σιτομετρία (pay in kind), *PHal*.1.159 (iii B.C.), cf. *PAmh*.2.29.22 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.729.2 (ii B.C.), *UPZ*16.7 (ii B.C.).

2. *pay in kind, provisions*, Ph.*Bel*.101.51 (pl.); τὰ σύμβολα τῶν σ., ἐξαρτίσας αὐτὸν ταῖς σ., *BGU*1755.5,10, cf. 1749.15 (both i B.C.), etc.

3. generally, *provision, maintenance*, ib. 948.14 (iv/v A.D.); ἡ ἀναγκαία τροφὴ ἤτοι σ. *PLond*.5.1708.118 (vi A.D.).

σῑταρχώ, οῦς, ἡ, *female commissariat officer*, *IG*5(2).266.37 (Mantinea, i B.C.).

σῑτεία, ἡ, *feeding, fattening*, ὀρτύγων *PLips*.97 xi 17 (iv A.D.), *Gloss*.: pl., σ. ἄρτων *BGU*1067.14 (ii A.D.).

σῑτεκλήμπτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *collector of corn*, rest. in *PAnt*.33.24 (iv A.D.); cf. ἐκλή(μ)πτωρ.

σῑτένδεια, ἡ, *shortage of food*, *BSA*23.73 (Macedonia, ii A.D., pl.).

σῑτεύσιμος, η, ον, *of* or *for feeding*: τό σ. *a fowl stuffed for the table*, Lemma to *AP*9. 484 and 486, *Stud.Pal*.20.233.1 (vi/vii A.D.).

σῑτευσις, εως, ἡ, = σιτεία, *PMich.Zen*.48.2 (iii B.C.), *Gloss*. **-ευτάριος,** ὁ, *altor*, τροφεύς, *Gloss*. (written -αρις), *Corinth*8(3).559 (v/vi A.D.).

σῑτευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who feeds up cattle*, etc., Plu.2.750c.

σῑτευτός, ή, όν, *fed up, fatted*, παῖδες X.*An*.5.4.32; of beasts, *PCair.Zen*.350.4 (iii B.C.), LXXJd.6.25 (cod. A), Plb.38.8.7, Ev.Luc.15.23, al.; σ. χήν Epig.2, *PGrad*.2.9 (iii B.C., pl.), *PCair.Zen*.26(*a*).4 (iii B.C.).

σῑτευτώριος, ὁ, *poultry-fattener*, Hierocl.*Facet*.59 (s.v.l).

σῑτεύω, *feed, fatten*, σιτεύεσκον κτήνεα (Ion. impf.) Hdt.7.119, cf. *PCair.Zen*.375.2 (iii B.C.), Plu.2.661b:—Pass., Id.*Luc*.40, Sor.1.109, Gal.6.675, Philostr.*VA*4.3 (πιαίνω is Att., Moer.p.332 P.).

2. *supply with corn*, τὰς[ἱερὰ]ς τραπέζας *GDI*3529 (Cnidus).

II. Pass., *feed on, eat*, c. acc., Plb.12.2.5 (v.l. σιτέομαι); cf. σιτέω.

σῑτέω, part. gen. σιτεόντων Hp.*Nat.Hom*.9 (v.l. σιτευμένων): aor. 1 part. σιτήσας Hsch.:—elsewh. **σιτέομαι,** Ion. impf. σιτέσκοντο Od.24.209: fut. σιτήσομαι Ar.*Nu*.491, *Pax*724, Arist.*Mu*.400^b19: aor. ἐσιτήθην *IG*5(1).51.1 (Laconia); poet. σιτήθην Theoc.9.26: (σῖτος):—*take food, eat*, κλίσιον ἐν τῷ σιτέσκοντο Od.l.c., cf. Hdt.1.94, 133, Pl.*Ap*.36d; οἱ ἐν τῷ Μουσείῳ σιτούμενοι *BGU*73.4 (ii A.D.), etc.

2. c. acc., *feed on, eat*, ἰχθῦς, καρποὺς σιτέεσθαι, Hdt.1.200, 202, cf.71; ἐλπίδας A.*Ag*.1668; ἀπομαγδαλιάς Ar.*Eq*.414; τὴν σοφίαν Id.*Nu*. l.c.; ὅπως, οἷς αὐτὸς σιτοῖτο σίτοις, τούτοις ὅμοια παρατίθοιτο αὐτῷ X.*Cyr*.8.2.3; κρέας δ. Theoc.l.c.

3. *eat of*, ἀπό τινος Hld.2.23; τινι Scymn.854.

σῑτηβόρος, ον, (βορά) *eating corn*, Nic.*Al*.115.

σῑτηγέω, = σιταγωγέω, *convey* or *transport corn*, Ἀθήναζε εἰς τὸ Ἀττικὸν ἐμπόριον D.34.36, cf. Lycurg.27; *import corn*, παρά τινος D.20.34; ὀνηλάτῃ σιτηγοῦντι *PCair.Zen*.176.113 (iii B.C.).

σῑτηγήσια, τά, *right of importing* or *exporting corn*, *SIG*344.81 (Teos, *Epist*. Antig.).

σῑτηγία, ἡ, *conveyance* or *importation of corn*, ἡ σ. ἡ εἰς Ῥόδον D.56.11.

σῑτήγονος, ον, *produced for food*, f.l. for χιλήγ-, Nic.*Al*.424.

σῑτηγός, όν, (ἄγω) = σιταγωγός, σ. πλοῖα D.50.20, D.S.20.5; σ. τι (sc. πλοῖον) *PCair.Zen*.31.2 (iii B.C.); τὰ σ. (sc. πλοῖα) Plu.*Galb*.13.

σῑτηρεσιάζω, *pay* a ship's crew, εἰς δίμηνον Arist.*Oec*.1353ᵃ22.

° **σῑτηρεσιον**, τό, *provision-money*, X.*An*.6.2.4; δέκα τοῦ μηνὸς ὁ στρατιώτης δραχμὰς σ. λαμβάνει D.4.28; ἐδίδου τοῖς ναύταις σ. Id.50.53; ἐργώναις σ. *IG*4²(1).103.168 (Epid., iv B.C.): generally, *allowance*, *pension*, *PLond*.3.995.10 (iii A.D.); *annuity purchased*, *Milet*3.147.44 (iii B.C.); at Rome, σ. ἔμμηνον a monthly *allowance of grain* to the poorer citizens, Lat. *frumentatio*, Plu.*Caes*.8, cf. 57, *Crass*.2, *Cat.Mi*.26; cf. σιτοδοτέω, *payment in kind*, *POxy*.2892, al. (iii A.D.), *PLips*.84 iii 20 (iv A.D.), *PVindob.Tandem*19.15 (v/vi A.D.).

σίτηρις, Eretr. for σίτησις, *IG*12(9).187.5, 15.

° **σῑτηρός**, ό, όν, *of corn*, τὰ σ. γεύματα food *made from corn*, Hp.*Acut*.10; σ. μέτρα *corn* measures, Arist.*EN*1135ᵃ2; μέδιμνος σ. *IG*2².1013.27; σιτηρά, ἡ, *tax on corn*, ib. 1707.6, *BGU*1742.16, 1743.13 (i B.C.).

II. *fit for food*, *eatable*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.47.

III. καρπὸς ὁ σ. *cereals*, Thphr.*Vent*.13; so τὰ σ., = τὰ σιτώδη, opp. ζῷα, λάχανα, Id.*HP*1.10.7, 8.2.3, Dsc.3 *Prooem*.

IV. σιτηρά, ἡ (sc. (?) ἀποθήκη), *corn-magazine*, *SB*8754.15, *BGU*1742.16, 1743.13 (all i B.C.).

σῑτησις, εως, ἡ, *eating*, *feeding*, ἐπὶ σιτήσι for *home consumption*, opp. πρῆσις, Hdt.4.17; σ. καὶ δίαιτα Pl.*R*.404d; σ. ἐν Πρυτανείῳ *public maintenance* in the Prytaneum, Ar.*Ra*.764, cf. *IG*1².77, And.4.31, Pl.*Ap*.37a, *OGI*49.12 (Ptolemais, iii B.C.): abs., σίτησιν αἰτῆσαι Ar.*Eq*.574; γέρα .. δίδοται .. σ. Timocl.8.18: pl., D.20.107.

II. *food*, σίτησιν εἶναι κρέα ἑφθά Hdt.3.23, cf. Thphr.*HP*8.4.3.

° **σῑτηρουσία**, ἡ, unexpld. compd. of σῖτος (unless for -ουχία), Hsch. s.v. στάχυς.

σῑτηφάγος [ᾰ], ον, (φαγεῖν) = σιτηβόρος, ἀκρίς *An.Ox*.1.210.

σῑτίζω, aor. ἐσίτισα X.*Smp*.4.9:—Med., fut. Att. -ιοῦμαι (ἐπι-) Pherecr.32.1; Ion. -ιεῦμαι (ἐπι-) Hdt.9.50: aor. ἐσιτισάμην (ἐπ-) Th.6.94, D.50.53: pf. σεσίτισμαι (v. infr.):—*feed* an infant, Hdt., 6.52, Ar.*Eq*.716, Mnesith.ap.Orib.*inc*.19.3; κύνας Isoc.1.29; τοὺς ἀλεκτρυόνας σκόροδα σ. X.*Smp*.4.9:—Pass., *to be fattened*, *PCair.Zen*.464.4 (iii B.C.); = σιτέομαι, *eat*, c. acc., πρῶκας σιτίζεται Theoc.4.16, cf. Philostr.*VA*3.26: metaph., τὸν Ἰσαῖον ὅλον σεσίτισται (of Demosthenes), Pytheas ap.D.H.*Is*.4.

° **σῑτικός**, ή, όν, *of wheat* or *corn*, σ. ἐμπόριον Arist.*Ath*.51.4 (sc. λόγος) *PCair.Zen*.292.2 (iii B.C.); σ. ἐξαγωγή exportation *of corn*, Plb.28.16.8; οἱ σ. καρποί Aristeas112, D.S.5.21, etc.; σ. τροφή Str.5.4.3; ὁ σ. νόμος, Lat. *lex frumentaria*, Plu.*CG*5; σ. πρόσοδοι, τελέσματα, *OGI*90.11 (Rosetta, ii B.C.), 669.47 (Egypt, i A.D.); πράξας τὸ σ., πράκτωρ σιτικῶν, *POxy*.2120.4 (iii A.D.), *Ostr. Bodl*. iv 74 (iii A.D.), etc. (cf. πράκτωρ II. 2); σ. ἐδάφη, ἄρουραι, lands *subject to corn-tax*, *PSI*6.704.17 (ii A.D.), Wilcken *Chr*.115.14 (iii A.D.), etc.

b. σῑτική, ἡ, *corn-market*, *SEG*8.43 (Palestine, i A.D.), *ICilicie*124 (i/ii A.D.), *SEG*27.947 (Tarsus, iii A.D.).

σῑτινος, ν, ον, = foreg., Gal.12.666, *Gp*.2.23.9, *OGI*200.21 (Axum, iv A.D.); ἄχυρον *PLips*.92.7 (ii/iii A.D.), etc.

σῑτίον, τό, mostly in pl. σιτία (sg. in Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)44, *de Arte*10, *VM*6, Pl.*R*.338d, *Phdr*.241c, and later Prose, as Archig.ap.Orib.8.1.15, Pythagoei ap.Plu.2.12f, Porph.*Abst*.1.27); only used in Prose and Comedy:

I. *grain*, *corn*, ἤλουν ὄρθριαι τὰ σ. Pherecr.10.

II. *food made from grain*, *bread*, τούτοισι δὲ (sc. ὀσπρίοισι) μὴ χρῆσθι εἰ μὴ μετὰ σιτίων Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)47; ἀπὸ ὀλυρέων ποιεῦνται σιτία make *bread* from spelt, Hdt.2.36; σ. σφί ἐστι ἱρὰ πεσσόμενα ib. 37.

2. generally, *victuals*, *provisions* for men, opp. χόρτος (fodder for cattle), Id.1.94, 188, etc.; σιτί' ἡμερῶν τριῶν three days' *provision*, of soldiers, Ar.*Ach*.197, *Pax*312, cf. Th.1.48, 3.1; σ. καὶ ποτά *food* and drink, Pl.*Grg*.490b: so in sg., X.*An*.1.10.18, etc.; ἐν τοῖς σ. τε καὶ ὄψοις Pl.*Prt*.334c; opp. ῥύφημα, Hp.*Acut*.13.

3. τᾶν Πρυτανείῳ σ. public *maintenance* in the Prytaneum, Ar.*Eq*.709.

4. rarely, *food* for dogs, X.*Cyn*.7.11

III. *faeces*, Ar.*Ec*.355.

σῑτῐσις, εως, ἡ, freq. f.l. for σίτησις, e.g. in Str.15.3.7, 17.1.40.

° **σῑτισμός**, ὁ, *feeding*, *IGRom*.4.144.8 (Cyzicus, i A.D.), *fattening*, Sch.Nic.*Al*.424, abbrev. in *PLips*.97 xxi 17 (iv A.D., nisi leg. σι(τείας)).

° **σῑτιστάριος**, ὁ, *fattener of poultry* or *cattle*, *Corinth*8(3).559 (v/vi A.D.).

σῑτιστής, οῦ, ὁ, = *fartor*, *Gloss*.

σῑτιστός, ή, όν, = σιτευτός, Ev.Matt.22.4, J.*AJ*8.2.4, Ath.14.656e.

° **σῑτιστός**, ή, όν, *fattened* (= σιτευτός), *PMil.Vogl*.145.10 (A.D. 174).

° **σίτλα**, ἡ, = Lat. *sutula*, *bucket*, *pail*, Ulp. ad D.21.133, Alex.Trall.1.2: hence Dim., *CPR*8.65.19 (vi A.D.), **σιτλίον,** τό, *POxy*.1290.9 (v. A.D.), Hsch. s.v. κρατῆρες, written σίδλιν, pap. in *JEA*20.27 (v/vi A.D.).

σιτνίδες· θυσία τις Νύμφαις ἐπιτελουμένη, Hsch.

° **σῑτοβολών**, ῶνος, ὁ, (βάλλω) *place for storing corn*, *granary*, *IG*11(2).287 *A* 170 (Delos, iii B.C.), *PSI*4.358.9 (iii B.C.), LXXGe.41.56, Ph.*Bel*.87.9, *Gp*.2.25.4; cf. βολεών:—also **-βολεῖον,** τό, *IG*2².1281 (iii B.C.); **-βόλιον,** τό, Men.193, Plb.3.100.4; **-βολον,** τό, *IPE*1².32 *B* 48 (Olbia, iii B.C.), Ἑλληνικά7.179 (Chalcis, iii B.C.), *IG*9(2).243 (Thessaly).

σῑτοβόρος, ον, = σιτοφάγος, read by *EM*216.9 in Nic.*Th*.802.

σῑτογεωργός, ὁ, *corn-grower*, Vett.Val.76.10.

σῑτοδεία, Ion. **είη,** ἡ, *want of food*, *famine*, Hdt.1.22, 94, Th.4.36, *IPE*1².32 *A* 23 (Olbia, iii B.C.), LXXLe.26.26, Plb.1.18.10, *OGI*194.10 (Egypt, i B.C.).

σῑτοδόκη, ἡ, *granary*, Poll.6.36.

σῑτοδόκος, ον, *receptive of corn* or *bread*, πήρα, γαστήρ, *AP*6.95 (Antiphil.), 11.60 (Paul. Sil.); later **-δόχος** (q.v.).

II. Subst. σιτοδόκος, ὁ, *keeper of corn*, Hp.*Epid*.4.25.

σῑτοδοσία, ἡ, *gratuitous distribution of corn*, D.H.7.45, Poll.8.103 (pl.).

2. *allowance of corn*, ὁ ἀγορασμὸς τῆς σ. LXXGe.42.19.

° **σῑτοθέτης**, ου, ὁ, *official concerned with supply of corn*, *SEG*36.788 (Samothrace, iii B.C.).

σῑτοδοτεία, ἡ, = σιτοδοσία, LXXNe.9.15.

σῑτοδοτέω, *furnish corn*, Poll.6.36, Them.*Or*.32.289b.

II. *furnish with provisions* or *victuals*, δραπέτας *IG*5(1).1390.81 (Andania, i B.C), cf. Them.*Or*.23.292d:—Pass., *to be provisioned, victualled*, Th.4.39, *PCair.Zen*.620.14 (iii B.C.); esp. at Rome, of the recipients of the corn-dole, ὁ σιτοδοτούμενος ὄχλος or δῆμος, D.C.43.21, 55.10.

σῑτοδοτης, ου, ὁ, *furnisher of corn*, *CIG*2804 (Aphrodisias), Man.5.308.

σῑτοδοχεῖον, τό, = σιτοδόκη, Sm.Jl.1.17.

σῑτοδόχος, ον, = σιτοδόκος, κοιλία Pall.*in Hp*.2.144 D.; γαστήρ Steph.*in Hp*.2.279 D.

σῑτοενδεία, ἡ, = σιτοδεία, Dsc.1.127 (pl.).

σῑτοθήκη, ἡ, *granary*, Them.*Or*.18.221b (pl.).

σῑτοκᾰπηλεύω, *deal in corn*, Poll.7.18.

✪ **σῑτοκάπηλος** [ᾰ], ὁ, *dealer in corn, corn-factor*, *SB*10447^{v}.5 (?iii B.C.), *PLond*.44.33 (ii B.C.), *PTeb*.120.125 (i B.C.), Ap.Ty.ap.Philostr.*VA*1.15, Poll.7.18.

σῑτοκεντρον, τό, dub.sens. in *PFay*.348 (ii/iii A.D.).

σῑτοκλονέομαι, Pass., *to be want of corn*, Hsch.

σῑτοκοπικός, ή, όν, *for pounding corn*, ἐργαστήιον *PFlor*.50.103 (iii A.D.); λίθος σ. σὺν θυείῃ *POxy*.1890 (vi A.D.).

σῑτοκόπτης λίθος, stone *for pounding corn*, *BGU*405.7 (iv A.D.).

σῑτοκουρος, ον, (κείρω) *consuming bread and doing nothing else, wastrel*. Alex.177, Men.244, 420.

✪ **σῑτοκρῖθον**, τό, *wheat and barley together*, *POxy*.1253.15 (iv A.D.), *PSI*1.78.6 (v A.D.), etc. *POxy*.2766 (A.D. 305), *CPR*5.16.11 (A.D. 486).

σῑτόλεθρος, ὁ, *pest of corn, destruction of corn*, Hdn.*Epim*.203.

✪ **σῑτομ(ε)ίλης**, ου, ὁ, *miller*, *PLond*.387.18 (vi/vii A.D.).

σῑτολογέω, *collect corn, forage*, Plb.1.17.9, App.*BC*2.42, al.: c. acc., σ. τὴν χώραν Plb.3.101.2.

II. *discharge the office of* σιτολόγος, *PSI*4.412.3 (iii B.C.), etc.: c. acc., τινὰς τόπους *PGoodsp.Cair*.7.5 (ii B.C); also σ. τὸν ἱππικόν *PTeb*.798.2 (ii B.C.).

σῑτολογία, ἡ, *collecting if corn, foraging*, Plb.3.100.6, D.S.20.42, Plu.*Fab*.8:—also **-ιον,** τό, Hdn.*Epim*.237.

II. *office of* σιτολόγος, *PTeb*.24.63 (ii B.C.), etc.

σῑτολογικός, ή, όν, *of a* σιτολόγος, διάγραμμα *Sammelb*.7450.13 (iii B.C.): Subst. **-ικόν,** τό, *fee paid to the* σιτολόγος, *POxy*.740.22 (ii/iii A.D.).

σῑτολογοπράκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *collector of dues for* σιτολόγοι, dub. in *CPR*243.26 (iii A.D.).

σῑτολογος, (parox.), ὁ, *collector of corn, keeper of the public granary*, *PHib*.1.42.4 (iii B.C.), *Sammelb*.4512.12 (ii B.C.), *Ostr*.295, *PAmh*.2.59 (ii B.C.), *PTeb*.123.5 (i B.C.), etc.

σῑτομεταβόλος, ὁ, *corn-merchant*, *Gloss*.

✪ **σῑτομετρέω**, *deal out portions of corn* or *provisions*, Plb.*Fr*.75; τινι D.S.13.58: c. acc. cogn., σ. σῖτον LXXGe.47.12; *hold office of* σιτομέτρης, *IGRom*.3.516 (Cadyanda).

2. trans., σ. δύναμιν *supply* a force *with provisions, victual*, it Plb.4.63.10, etc.; τὸν δῆμον *IG*12(7).389.15 (Aegiale, ii B.C.): —Pass., οἱ πεζοὶ σιτομετροῦνταί τι they *have* it *served out as rations*, Plb.6.39, 13, cf. *IGRom*.3.679 (Tlos), (ἄνδρες) σιτομετρούμενοι members of privileged class in some Lycian cities, who received special allocation of grain, *SEG*27.938, 30.1535.8 (both ii A.D.), *TAM*2.578—Phryn.360, Thom.Mag.p.335 R., object to the word, preferring σῖτον μετροῦμαι.

✪ **σῑτομετρης**, ου, ὁ, *one who measures and deals out corn* or *provisions*, *PTeb*.701.296 (iii B.C.), *Sammelb*.4623 (ii/i B.C.), Ὀλυμπίου σιτομέτρου *ITyr*188, 189 (Rom.imp.).

2. *magistrate who inspected corn-measures*, Hyp.*Fr*.271a, Arist.*Pol*.1299^{a}23.

σῑτομετρία, ἡ, *measured allowance of corn, rations*, *PCair.Zen*.292.63 (iii B.C.), Plb.1.68.9, *Mélanges Glotz* 904 (Iasos, ii B.C.), D.S.2.41, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.8, *OGI*533.29 (Ancyra), Polyaen.4.12.1: so **-ιον,** τό, Ev.Luc.12.42; ἔπαρχος -μετρίου δήμου Ῥωμαίων, = Lat. *praefectus annonae*, *IGRom*.3.667 (Patara); **μετρον,** τό, Plu.2.313b.

σῑτομετρικόν, τό, *fee for measuring corn*, *PHib*.1.110.14 (iii B.C.), *POxy*.740.23 (ii/iii A.D.).

✪ **σῑτομετρικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *concerned with measuring corn*, σειτομετρ[ι]κῶν [χρησ]τηρίων *PVindob.Salomons*5.13 (A.D. 192).

σῑτόμετρος, ὁ, = σιτομέτρης, *BGU*509.11 (ii A.D.).

σῑτομετροσακκοφόρος, ὁ, *one who carries sacks for the* σιτομέτραι, Frisk *Bankakten* I xxii 3 (ii A.D.).

σῑτομνημονέω, (μνήμων) = σιτομετρέω, Phryn.*PS*p.107 B., Hsch.

σῖτον, v. σῖτος.

σῑτονόμος, ον, (νέμω) *dealing out corn* or *food*, σ. ἐλπίς the hope *of getting food*, S.*Ph*.1091 (lyr.).

σῑτοπαραλήμπτης, ου, ὁ, *receiver of corn-dues*, *BGU*81 (ii A.D.), etc.

σῑτοποιεῖον, τό, *room for grinding corn*, *Sammelb*.6796.129 (iii B.C., -ποεῖον), *PCair.Zen*.193.9 (iii B.C.), *PLond*.1.50.12 (iii/ii B.C., -ποεῖον).

σῑτοποιέω, *prepare corn for food, make bread*, E.*Tr*.494; τὸ πτίσσειν καὶ ἀλήθειν καὶ σ. Sor.1.93; σ. τισί *give victuals* to .., X.*Cyr*.4.4.7:—Pass., *to be made into bread*, ἀπὸ τοῦ -ηθέντος σίτου *PCair.Zen*.4.23 (iii B.C.).

II. Med., *prepare food for oneself*, X.*Cyr*.6.2.31; *take food*, ib. 1.6.36.

σῑτοποιητικός, ή, όν, = σιτοποιικός, Gal.*Thras*.44.

σῑτοποιητρα, τά, *payment for baking bread*, *POxy*.739.4 (i B.C./i A.D.).

σῑτοποιία, ἡ, *bread-making, preparation of food*, X.*Oec*.7.21, *BGU*1552.3 (Ptolemaic).

σῑτοποιικός, ή, όν, *for bread-making*, ὄργανα, σκεύη, X.*Cyr*.6.2.31, *Oec*.9.9; μηχανήσεις Plb.1.22.7.

σῑτοποιός, ον, ἀνάγκη σ. the task *of grinding and baking*, E.*Hec*.362.

II. Subst., *one that ground the corn in the hand-mill, miller*, σ. ἐκ τῶν μυλώνων Th.6.22; Λαμέδοντι σιτοποιῷ *PCair.Zen*.4.41 (iii B.C.); ἐπίστειλον .. πόθεν δεῖ λαβόντα σῖτον καὶ πόσον δοῦναι Ἀμμωνίῳ τῷ σ. ὅπως ἑτοιμασθῇ σεμίδαλις *PMich.Zen*.28.32 (iii B.C.); ἔργον σιτοποιοῦ *bake-meats*, LXXGe.40.17; mostlv fem., *baking-woman*, Hdt.3.150, Thphr.*Char*.4.7; γυναῖκες σ. Hdt.7.187, Th.2.78; opp. ὀψοποιός (a cook), Pl.*Grg*.517e, X.*Cyr*.8.5.3; opp. μάγειρος, Plu.*Alex*.23 (pl.), cf. *Ostr. Bodl*.i 304 (pl., ii B.C.).

σῑτοπομπεῖον, τό, *conveyance of corn*, in pl., Str.7.4.6.

σῑτοπομπία, (in codd.freq. -εία), ἡ, *conveyance, transport of corn*, D.18.87, 241, 301, 23.155, *IG*2^{2}.1629.220.

II. *supply of corn*, τῆς σ. ἐπιλιπούσης D.S.14.55, cf. *SIG*839.12 (Ephesus, ii A.D.).

σῑτοπομπός, ὁ, *transporter of corn*, σειτ. ἀπὸ τῆς Αἰγύπτου *Ephes*.3.p.106 No.16.

σῑτοπονέω, = σιτοποιέω, Ph.2.223, 467.

σῑτοπονία, ἡ, = σιτοποιία, Hierocl.p.62 A.

σῑτοπονος, (parox.), ὁ, ἡ, = σιτοποιός, Ph.1.131, al.

σῑτοπωλέω, *deal in corn*, Poll.7.18.

° **σῑτοπωλης**, ου, ὁ, *corn-merchant*, *corn-factor*, κατὰ τῶν σ., title of Lys.22, cf. Arist.*HA*578[a]1 (v.l. -πώλους), *SIG*589.62 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.): fem. Adj. **-πωλις,** ιδος, ἀγορά *BMus.Inscr*.413.6 (Priene), σιτοπῶλη (nom. pl.) *SEG*23.271 (Thespiae, late iii B.C.).

° **σῖτος**, ὁ, heterocl. pl. σῖτα, τά, Xenoph.2.8, Hdt.4.128, 5.34 (neut. sg. σῖτον *Delph*.3(5).3 ii 19 (iv B.C.)) de Franciscis *Locr.Epiz*. no. 28:—*grain*, comprehending both wheat (πυρός) and barley (κριθή), ἐν [Ἰθάκῃ] σ. ἀθέσφατος ἐν δέ τε οἶνος γίγνεται Od.13.244; περὶ σίτου ἐκβολήν about the shooting of *the corn* into ear, Th.4.1; τοῦ σ. ἀκμάζοντος at *its* ripening, Id.2.19; πρὶν τὸν σ. ἐν ἀκμῇ εἶναι Id.4.2; τὸν νέον σ. σὺν τῇ καλάμῃ ἀποκείμενον X.*An*.5.4.27; σ. ἀληλεσμένος or -εμένος ground *corn*, Hdt.7.23, Th.4.26; σ. ἀπηλοημένος D.42.6; σῖτον ἐσαγαγεῖν Th.2.6, etc.; σ. ἐπείσακτος D.18.87; αἴτου εἰσαγωγή, ἐξαγωγή, Arist.*EN*1133[b]9, *IG*1^2.57.35; συγκομιδή X.*HG*7.5.14; ἐγδοχεία *PMich.Zen*.23 (iii B.C.); comprehending πυρός, κριθή, ὄλυρα, and φακός, *PTeb*.66.41 (ii B.C.); περὶ τοῦ σ. καὶ τοῦ σησάμου *PMich.Zen*.43.3 (iii B.C.); ὁ σ. καὶ τὰ λάχανα as examples of πόα, Thphr.*HP*1.3.1.

b. meton., *corn-market*, *SEG*26.72.18 (Athens, iv B.C.).

2. *food made from grain*, *bread*, opp. flesh-meat, σ. καὶ κρέα Od.9.9, 12.19, cf. Hdt.2.168; σῖτον ἔδοντες, a general epith. of men as opp. to beasts, ὅσσοι νῦν βροτοί εἰσιν ἐπὶ χθονὶ σ. ἔδ. Od.8.222, cf. 9.89; of savages, who eat flesh only, οὐδέ τι σῖτον ἤσθιον Hes.*Op*.146; of civilized men, σῖτον καὶ σπείρουσι καὶ σιτέονται Hdt.4.17; σωρὸν σίτου κεχυμένον Id.1.22; ἐσθίειν ἐπὶ τῷ σ. ὄψον X.*Mem*.3.14.2; κάρδαμον ἔχειν ἐπὶ τῷ σ. Id.*Cyr*.1.2.11; πίνειν ὕδωρ ἐπὶ τῷ σ. ib. 6.2.27, cf. Plu.*Them*.29, with Id.2.328f, Myc. *si-to*.

3. in a wider sense, *food*, as opp. to drink, σ. ἠδὲ ποτής Od.9.87, cf. Il.19.306; σ. καὶ οἶνος Od.3.479, Il.9.706; σ. καὶ μέθυ Od.4.746, etc.; even of porridge (κυκεών), 10.235; σῖτα καὶ ποτά Hdt.5.34, X.*An*.2.3.27; σ. ποιεῖν καὶ οἶνον Pl.*R*.372a; ἄκμηνος σίτοιο Il.19.163, cf. A.*Fr*.182; εὐνὴ καὶ σ. Od.20.130, cf. Il.24.129; ὕπνον καὶ σ. αἱρεῖσθαι Th.2.75; *provisions*, σῖτα ἀναιρέεσθαι Hdt.4.128; παρέχειν σῖτα καὶ νέας Id.7.21; παρέχειν μέχρι τριάκοντα ἡμερῶν σ. Foed.ap.Th.5.47.

4. rarely of beasts, *fodder*, Hes.*Op*.604, E.*HF*383 (lyr.), X.*Eq*.4.1.—In the general sense of *food*, Prose writers prefer the dim. form αιτία, τά.

II. in Att. Law, *allowance of grain* made to windows and orphans, σῖτον διδόναι, ἀποδιδόναι, D.27.15, 28.11, Arist.*Ath*.56.7.

2. δίκην σίτου δικάσασθαι, bring an action under the Athen. Corn-law against re-graters and monopolists, Is.3.9, cf. D.59.52.

3. *allowance* made to the Ἱππεῖς, *IG*1^2.304.4, al.

4. *public distribution of corn* in Rome, Lat. *frumentatio*, τὸν ἐπὶ τοῦ σίτου ἄντα ἐν Ῥώμῃ Arr.*Epict*.1.10.2.

σῑτόσπελλος, ὁ, = αἰγίλωψ I, Ps.-Dsc.4.137.

° **σῑτόσπορία**, ἡ, *sowing of grain*, *POxy*.2973.25 (A.D. 103; sp. σειτ-).

σῑτόσπορος, ον, *sown with corn*, D.H.4.56, Heph.Astr.3.37 (in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).154).

° **σῑτότᾰμῑεύω**, *serve as*, *σῑτοταμίας (*corn-treasurer*), *AE*1933 suppl.2, *IG*9(2).1029, 1093 (all Thessaly).

° **σῑτόφᾰκη**, = σιτόφακον, *PRainer Cent*.137 (iv A.D.).

° **σῑτόφᾰκον**, τό, *wheat and lentils*, *POxy*.3406.4 (iv A.D.).

° **σῑτόφθόρος**, ον, *grain-destroying*, τὰ κοπροφόρα καὶ σιτοφθόρα ζῷα Sch.Nic.*Al*.115a *Ge*.

σῑτουργία, ἡ, = σιτοποιία, Sch.Call.*Cer*.22.

σῑτουργός, όν, = σιτοποιός, Pl.*Plt*.267e.

σῑτοφᾰγέω, *feed on bread*, etc., Eust.ad D.P.310.

σῑτοφᾰγος, (parox.), ον, *eating corn* or *bread*, Od.9.191, Hdt.4.109, Hecat.335 J.

σῑτοφορέω, *grow corn upon*, [ἄρουραν] *PSI*4.400.7 (iii B.C.).

σῑτοφορικός, ή, όν, *corn-bearing*, ib. 2.240.8 (ii A.D.).

σῑτοφορος, (parox.), ον, *carrying corn* or *provisions*, of beasts of burden, Hdt.1.80, 3.153, 7.125.

II. *producing corn*, Thphr.*HP*8.2.8, *PCair.Zen*.723.23 (iii B.C.), Ph.2.390, *POxy*.45.11 (σειτ-, i A.D.), etc.

σῑτοφῠλᾰκεῖον, τό, *granary*, Suid.

° **σῑτοφῠλᾰκες**, οἱ, *corn-inspectors*, Athenian officers *who registered imports of corn, and superintended the sale of corn, flour, and bread*, Lys.22.16, D.20.32, Arist.*Ath*.51.3, *SEG*26.72 (Athens, 375/4 B.C.).

II. similar officers at Tauromenium, *IG*14.423 i 25, al. (in metaplast. dat. σιτοφυλάκοις).

σῑτοφῠλᾰκέω, *act as corn-inspector*, App.*Pun*.47.

° ***σῑτοχόρος**, ὁ, *one who dispenses grain*, Myc. *si-to-ko-wo*.

σῑτόχροος, ον, contr. **-χρους,** ουν, (χρόα) *of the colour of ripe wheat*, Opp.*C*.1.435; βοῦς, μόσχος, *PFlor*.51.12 (ii A.D.), *BGU*986.10 (ii A.D.); of horses, *PFay*.301 (ii A.D.).

° **σῑτόχρωμος**, ον, *wheat-coloured*, ἵππος μο[υ θ]ήλεια σειτόχρωμο[ς *PMich*.IX 527.8 (ii A.D.).

σίττᾰ, a cry of drovers to urge on or guide their flocks (Hsch.), *st*! σίττα, νέμεσθε Theoc.8.69; σίτθ', ὁ λέπαργος Id.4.45; when ἀπό follows, to drive them off, οὐκ ἀπὸ τᾶς κράνας σίττ', ἀμνίδες; Id.5.3; αίττ' ἀπὸ τᾶς κοτίνω ib. 100; when πρός follows, to lead them on, σίτθ', ἁ Κυμαίθα, ποτὶ τὸν λόφον Id.4.46: cf. ψίττα, ψύττα.

σιττακός, ὁ, = ψιττακός, Phld.*Po*.2.20, Arr.*Ind*.15.8: also **σίττας,** Hsch.

σίττη, ἡ, *nuthatch*, *Sitta europaea*, Arist.*HA*609[b]11, 616[b]22, Call.*Fr*.173, Sch.Ar.*Av*.705; αἰσίῳ σίττῃ Call.*Iamb*.1.121, cf. *Lyr.Adesp*.27: also **σίττος,** ὁ, variously identified, Hsch.

° **Σιττηνή**, ἡ, local name for a mother-goddess, *IHadr*.33 (A.D. 160/1).

σιττύβαι· δερμάτιναι στολαί· τὰ μικρὰ ἱμαντάρια, Hsch.: cf. σίττυβα χιτὼν ἐκ δέρματος Poll.7.70; σίττυβα· δερμάτια, Phot.; σίττυβον τὸ μικρὸν δέρμα Hdn.Gr.1.378: cf. σίλλυβος.

σίττῠβος, ὁ, = κάκκαβος, Antiph.182.7.

Σῑτώ, οῦς, ἡ, epith. of Demeter, Polem.Hist.39, Ael.*VH*1.27.

σῑτώδης, ες, *like corn*, τὰ σ. *cereals*, Thphr.*HP*8.1.1, Muson.*Fr*.18[A]p.95 H.; τροφὴ σ. Sor.1.46, cf. Archig.ap.Orib.8.1.17, Aret.*CA*2.3, *CD*1.3; διαχωρήματα σ. καὶ ἄπεπτα Hp.*Salubr*.7.

σῖτωμα, ατος τό, in pl., *provisions*, *Sammelb*.4425 iv 1 (ii A.D.).

☉ σῑτών, ῶνος, ὁ, *cornfield*, Plu.2.524a.

2. *granary*, *SEG*9.354 (Cyrenaica, ?i A.D.), Gr.Naz.*Carm*.2.1.11.1267.

☉ σῑτωνέω, *serve* or *hold office as* σιτώνης, *IG*11(4).1055.12 (Delos, iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.723.13, *PLond.ined*.2316, *PSI*5.525.4 (all iii B.C.), *TAM*4(1).262.3.

σῑτώνης, ου, ὀ, (ὠνέομαι) *public buyer of corn*, and officer in many Greek states, as at Athens, D.18.248, *IG*2^2.792.11; at Samos, *SIG*976.45 (ii B.C.); in Laconia, *IG*5(1).551.4 (iii A.D.); at Thyatira, *IGRom*.4.1228.

σῑτωνία, ἡ, *purchase of corn*, D.34.39, *IPE*1^2.32 *A* 68 (Olbia, iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.326.33 (iii B.C.), Ph.2.64; *office of* σιτώνης, *Cod.Just*.1.4.17.

☉ σῑτωνικόν, v. σιτωνικός.

☉ σῑτωνικός, ή, όν, *concerned with the purchase of corn*, [ἐπι]δόσεις -κάς *Didyma*296.4, χρήματα *PASA*3.612 (Ilias); n. sg. subst., *wheat-fund*, *Inscr.Délos*399 A 73 (ii B.C.), σ. καταναλισκομένου *IG*4.2.8 (Aegina, i B.C.); n. pl. *IG*2^2.1272.3 (iii B.C.), 1708 (ii B.C.), *IGRom*.4.580 (Aezani).

σῑτώνιον, τό, *public granary, storehouse*, or *wheat-fund*, = σιτωνικόν, *IG*14.423 i 37, al. (Tauromenium, ii/i B.C.).

2. *money for the purchase of corn, corn-money*, as part of a soldier's pay, *UPZ*14.74 (ii B.C.), *PTheb.Bank*6.3, 7.3, al. (ii B.C.).

3. name of a tax, prob. levied to provide corn-money, *BGU*1846.5 (i B.C).

σιφαῖος ἄρτος, ὁ, dub. in Luc.*Lex*.6; σιλφαῖος Suid.

σίφᾰρος [ῑ], ὁ, *top-sail*, ἐπαίρειν τοὺς σ. Arr.*Epict*.3.2.18, cf. Hsch. s.v. ἐπίδρομον (prob.): cf. δείφαρος. (The Lat. forms are *sīparum*, *sīpharum*, from which *supparus* pl. *suppara* (name of a garment) is to be distinguished.)

σιφθείριον, Egypt. word for καλάμου ἐπιφάνεια, Gal.12.408.

☉ σιφλός, ή, όν, *crippled, maimed*, πόδα σιφλός A.R.1.204: metaph., *mad*, of Glaucus the Lycian (Il.6.234), *Eleg.Alex.Adesp*.1.2; πλωτῶν σ. γένος.

II. *soft, spongy*, νάρθηξ τὰ ἐντὸς σ. quoted as Lycian by Eust.972.38; of persons, Lycian for ῥάθυμος καὶ οὐκ ἐνεργής, ib. 36.—The Adj. is late, but v. σιφλόω: Hsch. has **σιφνός·** κενός; cf. σιπαλός, perh. Opp.*H*.3.183.

σίφλος, ὁ, *defect, blemish*, μορφῆς Lyc.1134.

σιφλόω, *maim, cripple*, Il.14.142.

σιφλωμα, ατος, τό, *sponginess, loose structure*, Eust.972.41.

σίφνα· ποιὸς ἰχθῦς, Hsch.

σιφνεύς, έως, ὁ, = ἀσπάλαξ, Lyc.121.

σιφνιάζω, *play the Siphnian*, Ar.*Fr*.912, cf. Poll.4.65, Hsch.

σίφνις, ἡ, acc. sg. σίφνιν, = σιπύα, Hymn.Att.ap.Poll.10.162.

☉ σίφνον· σιπύα Hsch. cf. id. s.v. σιπύη.

Σίφνος, ἡ, *Siphnus*, Hdt.3.57, etc.: Adj. **Σίφνιος,** α, ον, Str.10.5.1; οἱ Σίφνιοι Hdt. l.c., etc.

σιφνός, v. σιφλός.

σιφνύει· κενοῖ, Hsch.

σιφῶμαι· τήκομαι, Id.

σίφων, ωνος, ὁ, = ἡ καλάμη τοῦ ἀγρίου καλάμου, *Gloss*.: hence, *tube, pipe*, Aen.Tact.18.10, Anon.Lond.26.51; καλάμινος σ. Dsc.*Eup*.2.35; esp.,

1. *siphon*, used for drawing wine out of the cask or jar, Hippon.56, *PEleph*.5.4 (iii B.C.); καμπύλος σ., τουτέστι σωλήν Hero *Spir*.1.1.

b. *drainage-tube* for hydrocele, Gal.10.988.

c. *pump*, *PLond*.3.1177.129 (ii A.D.).

2. *fire-engine*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.174.5, Hsch.: generally, *service-pipe for water in houses*, Str.5.3.8.

3. *water-spout*, Olymp.*in Mete*.13.15, Sch.Arat.785.

4. αἵματος ἀνδρῶν σίφωνες blood-*suckers*, i.e. mosquitoes, *AP*5.150 (Mel.).

5. sens. obsc. for τὸ αἰδοῖον, E.*Cyc*.439 (s.v.l.).

6. = ῥυπαρὸς ἄνθρωπος, ἢ λίχνος, Hsch.

7. εἶδος θηρίου μυρμηκοειδές, Id.

8. ὄργανον σκόλοπι ὅμοιον, ἐν ᾧ τοὺς μαρσίππους ἐπισκοποῦσι, Id. (perh. = σιρομάστης I). [ῑ in *AP* l.c., Juv.6.310; but ῐ E.l.c. (s.v.l.).]

σῑφωνίζω, *draw, off* wine *with a siphon*, οἶνον Ar.*Th*.557.

σῑφωνιον, τό, Dim. of σίφων, Hsch.

II. = αἰγίλωψ I, Ps.-Dsc.4.137.

σῑφωνολογία, ἡ, *weeding of* σιφώνιον II, in pl., *Sammelb*.7373.22 (i A.D.), *BGU*538.16 (i/ii A.D.), 918.16 (ii A.D.).

σίω, v. σείω

σιώ, Lacon. dual of θεός, Ar.*Lys*.142; **σιῷ,** dat. for θεῷ, ib. 174.

σῐωπάω, inf. σιωπᾶν Il.2.280: fut. -ήσομαι in early writers, S.*OT*233, Ar.*Pax*309, *Av*.225, Lys.364, Pl.*Phdr*.234a, etc.; later -ήσω Aeschin.*Ep*.10.1, D.H.11.6, Plu.2.240e, etc. (cf. σιγάω): aor. (ἐ)σιώπησα Il.23.568, etc.: pf. σεσιώπηκα Ar.*V*.944, D.6.34:—Med. and Pass., v. infr.: Dor. **σωπάω** (q.v.):—*keep silence*, σιωπᾶν λαὸν ἀνώγει Il.2.280, cf. 23.568, Od.17.513, Hdt.7.10, etc.; Σιμωνίδης τὴν ζωγραφίαν ποίησιν σιωπῶσαν προσαγορεύει Plu.2.346f; φησὶν σιωπῶν his silence is an admission, E.*Or*.1592, cf. *IA*1245; πονηρῶν ἔργων δόξει κοινωνεῖν τῷ σιωπῆσαι D.19.33; σ. τινί *keep silence for* or *at the behest of* .., Ar.*Ra*.1134, Lys.530; σ. πρός τινα Pl.*Phdr*.234a; πρὸς τοῦτο X.*Cyr*.5.5.20; ὑπέρ τινος E.*Fr*.796; imper. σιώπα *hush! be still!* S.*Fr*.81, Ar.*Lys*.529, etc.

2. of bees, *to be still*, opp. βουβέω, Arist.*HA*627^a24.

II. trans., *keep secret, speak not of*, τὰ δίκαια E.*Fr*.1037, cf. Ar.*Th*.27, X.*Smp*.6.10, etc.; σ. ὅτι .. *PMasp*.295.21 (v A.D.):—Pass., ἂν σιωπηθῇ τὰ παρὰ τῶν πολεμίων D.*Prooem*.21, cf. Isoc.1.22, etc.; τί σιγῶσ' ὧν σιωπᾶσθαι χρεών*;* E.*Ion*432; σιωπώμενον καὶ ἀβασάνιστον ἐᾶσαι Antipho 1.13; οὐ τὸ αἰσχρὸν σιωπηθήσεται Aeschin.3.155; ταῦτα σιωπᾶσθαι συνέφερεν D.19.42; ἡ σιωπωμένη ἀλήθεια D.H.1.76.

III. Med., *silence*, σιωπησάμενος τὰ πλήθη Plb.18.46.4.

⁰ σῐωπή, rarely **σωπή** (q.v.), ἡ, *silence*, S.*OT*1075, *Fr*.928, E.*Hipp*.911; σ. ὑπεσημάνθη Th.6.32; σ. ποιεῖν, ποιεῖσθαι, X.*HG*6.3.10, Isoc.12.234; ἦν σ. there was *a hush* or *calm*, S.*OC*1623, Aeschin.2.35: pl., τῶν ἀπειράτων ἄγνωστοι σ. inglorious *silence* is their lot who make no venture, Pi.*I*.4(3).30(48).

b. *pause* between sounds, D.H.*Comp*.22.

2. *the habit of silence*, ἐκ τῆς σ. τὴν τῆς σωφροσύνης δόξαν θηρᾶσθαι D.61.21, cf. Plu.2.39b, etc.

II. dat. σιωπῇ as Adv., *in silence*, the only case used by Hom., ἀκὴν ἐγένοντο σιωπῇ Il.3.95, etc.; σ. ἧσο 4.412; ἐπ' ὀφρύσι νεῦσε σ. made a sign *without speaking*, 9.620; σ. πίνειν Od.1.339; σ. πάσχειν ἄλγεα 13.309, cf. Pi.*P*.4.57; στῆναι, πορεύεσθαι, καθῆσθαι σ., E.*HF*930, X.*Cyr*.5.3.43, D.48.31; *secretly*, Il.14.310; σιωπῇ τοῦτ' ἀκύρωτον μένει E.*Ion*801, cf. Ar.*Eq*.1212.

σῐωπηλός, ή, όν, *silent*, E.*Med*.320, Arist.*Pr*.953b1, Plu.2.47d; σιωπηλότερος τῶν Πυθαγόρᾳ τελεσθέντων Prov.ap.Suid. s.v. σιωπή; τὸ σ. *taciturnity*, Plu.*Fab*.1: of things, σ. κίθαρις Call.*Ap*.12; θάλασσα *calm*, Gal.6.709; Adv. -λῶς Poll.5.147.

II. σιωπηλόν, τό, = κατακάλυμμα, Sm.Is.47.2; cf. σιώπησις.

⁰ σῐωπηρός, ά, όν, = foreg., *AP*7.199, 211 (both Tymn.); σιωπηρότερος (-ηλότερος as cited in Ath.5.188a) X.*Smp*.1.9. Adv. -ρῶς *Gloss*.

2. *tacit, implied*, σ. ἐλευθερίαν Just.*Nov*.22.11; adv. -ρῶς ib. 118.5.

σῐώπησις, εως, ἡ, *taciturnity*, Sch.Ptol.*Tetr*.160 (pl.): metaph., *veil, covering*, LXXCa.4.1,3,6.6(7); cf. σιωπηλός II.

σῐωπητέος, α, ον, *to be passed over in silence*, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.27.

II. σιωπητέον, *one must pass over in silence*, ib. 6.

⁰ σῐωπητικόν, τό, *novice's fee* in mystery cult, *PMich*.VIII 511.3 (iii A.D.).

σκάζω, only pres. and impf., *limp, halt*, Il.19.47; ἐκ πολέμου 11.811, cf. *Com.Adesp*.610, Plu.2.317e: metaph., ἀκέσαθαι τὸ σκάζον make good *the damage*, Men.Prot.p.22 D.; ὁρῶ τὰ ἡμέτερα σκάζοντα, of parasites, Alciphr.3.50; σ. ἀμφοτέροις ἡ κρίσις Chor. in *Rh.Mus*.49.504; πρὸς τὴν θεραπείαν Luc.*Merc.Cond*.39.

II. σκάζων, οντος, ὁ, = χωλίαμβος, the iambic verse of Hipponax, with a spondee in the last place, σκάζοντα μέτρα *AP*7.405 (Phil.). (Cf. Skt. *kháñjati* 'limp', Germ. *hinken*.)

σκαιοβᾰτέω, *walk* or *dance awkwardly*, Eust.1468.65; **σκαιεμβατέω,** Phot., Suid.

σκαιοθεν (parox.), Adv. *from the left*, Id.

σκαιολογέω, *speak amiss*, Id. s.v. ῥάζειν

σκαιολ]όγος, ον, *speaking recklessly*, dub. in *Supp.Epigr*.4.512 (Ephesus, ii A.D.).

σκαιός, ά, όν, *left, on the left hand*, poet. for ἀριστερός (used by Prose writers in metaph. sense, and once by Pl. in literal sense, *Phdr*.266a; also in Dor. Prose, ἐν σκαιάν, = ἐς ἀριστεράν, *SIG*636.22 (Delph., ii B.C.; σκαγαν lapis)); τὸ σ. ὄμμα παραβαλών A.*Fr*.308 (cf. Ath.7.303c); in Hom. always in dat. σκαιῇ (sc. χειρί), *with the left hand*, Il.1.501, al.; χειρὶ σ. Hes.*Th*.179:—hence,

II. *western, westward* (for the Greek diviner always turned his face northward, and so had the West on his left): hence Σκαιαὶ πύλαι the *West*-gate of Troy, Il.3.145, al., cf. Hsch. (otherwise expld. by Sch.ad loc.); σ. ῥίον either, *on the left*, or *west* headland, Od.3.295; σ. λιμήν Orac.ap.D.S.8.21; πόρος D.P.161,481,541.

2. *unlucky, ill-omened, mischievous* (cf. σεξιός II), ἡ φιλοτιμίη κτῆμα σ. Hdt.3.53; σεσιγαμένον οὐ σκαιότερον χρῆμ' ἕκαστον a thing is none *the worse* for remaining unsaid, Pi.*O*.9.104; σ. ἐκλύσων στόμα about to speak *mischief*, S.*Aj*.1225.

III. metaph. of persons, *lefthanded, awkward, clumsy, stupid*, -ότατος καὶ ἀδικώτατος Hdt.1.129; σ. ἰητροί Hp.*Art*.42; σκαιοῖσι πολλοῖς εἷς σοφὸς διόλλυται S.*Fr*.921, cf. 771; ὅπου δ' Ἀπόλλων σ. ᾖ, τίνες σοφοί; E.*El*.972, cf. Heracl.258, *HF*283; ὦ σκαιὲ κἀπαίδευτε Ar.*V*.1183, cf. 1266; ἐπιλησμότατον καὶ -ότατον γερόντιον Id.*Nu*.790; οὕτω σ. ὥστε μαθεῖν οὐ δύνασθαι Lys.10.15, cf. Pl.*Euthd*.295d; σ. καὶ βάρβαρος τὸν τρόπον D.26.17; σ. καὶ ἀναίσθητος Id.18.120; σ. ἢ ἀνήκοος Id.19.312. Adv., σκαιῶς λέγειν Ar.*Ec*.644, cf. Pl.60: Comp., Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.7 M.;

2. of words, thoughts, or actions, -ότατον ἔπος Ar.*Av*.174, cf. Arist.*Rh.Al*.1430b7; σ. καινουργία *OGI*569.18 (Arycanda, iv A.D.).—In these senses σκαιός is opp. to δεξιός (q.v.).

IV. *aslant, crooked*, of serpents, Nic.*Th*.266; cf. σκοιός. (Prob. σκαιϝός, cf. Lat. *scaevus*.)

σκαιοσύνη, ἡ, = sq., S.*OC*1213 (lyr.).

σκαιότης, ητος, ἡ, (σκαιός III) *awkwardness*, ἀγνωμοσύνη καὶ σ. Hdt.7.9.β´; αὐθαδία τοι σκαιότητ' ὀφλισκάνει S.*Ant*.1028; ἐν ἀμαθίᾳ καὶ σ. Pl.*R*.411e; σ. πλουσία, opp. σοφὴ πενία, Critias29 D.; σ. τῶν τρόπων D.6.19.

σκαιουργέω, *behave amiss*, περὶ γονέας towards one's parents, Ar.*Nu*.994.

σκαιούργημα, ατος, τό, *ill-behaviour*, Tz.*H*.3.255.

σκαίρω, only pres. and impf., Ion. impf. σκαίρεσκε A.R.4.1402:—*skip, dance, frisk*, of calves, Od.10.412, cf. Theoc.4.19, Call.*Dian*.100; οὐρῇ σ. A.R.4.1402; of dancers, ποσὶ σκαίρειν Il.18.572, cf. Arist.*Pr*.869b9. (Hence σκαρθμός, σκαρίζω, cf. ἀσκαρίζω:—σκιρτάω is prob. Frequentat.)

σκαίωμα, ατος, τό, *zig-zag slope*, Plb.5.59.9 (s.v.l.).

σκαιωρέω, = πανουργέω, *devise mischievously*, ἐπιβουλήν τινι Procop.*Aed*.1 *Prooem*., cf. Sch.S.*OT*673.

σκαιωρημα, ατος, τό, *mischievous device*, Poll.6.182, Procop.*Arc*.28, Sch.A.*Ch*.730.

⁰ σκαιωρία, ἡ, *mischief*, Procl.CP *Hom*.27.2.4, Just.*Nov*.63.1, Tz.*H*.8.903. (Cf. σκευωρός fin.)

σκάλα, ἡ, = Lat. *scala*, *stairs, gangway* of a ship, etc., Poll.1.93, Hsch.

σκᾰλᾰβώτης, ου, ὁ, later form for ἀσκαλαβώτης, Orac.ap.Eus.*PE*5.12 (s.v.l.).

σκαλαθάρβα· τύρβη, ἀπὸ τοῦ σκαλεύειν, Hsch.

σκαλαθαρβία· ἀκηδία, Hsch.

σκᾰλᾰθυρμάτιον, τό, Dim. of **σκαλάθυρμα** (cited in Hsch. and Phot.), *trifling subtlety* or *technicality, petty quibble*, Ar.*Nu*.630.

σκᾰλᾰθύρω [ῡ], (σκάλλω) *dig*, Hsch.: sens. obsc., Ar.*Ec*.611.

σκᾰλαπάζει· ῥέμβεται, Hsch. (Cf. σκαλπάζειν, καλπάζω, ἀνακαλπάζω.)

σκάλατος· ὁ σκαφιτός (i.e. -ητός), Id.

σκᾰλαυθρῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, name of a kind of λιθάργυρος, prob. cj. in Dsc.5.87.

σκᾰλαυθρον, τό, *oven-rake*, gloss on σκαύλαθρον, Hsch.; on σπάλαυθρον, Phot.; cf. σκάλευθρον, σπάλαθρον.

σκᾰλεία, ἡ, *hoeing*, *Gp*.2.24 tit.

σκᾰλευθρον (v.l. -εθρον), τό, later form for σπάλαθρον, Poll.7.22.

σκᾰλευμα, ατος, τό, *that which is hoed*, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.630, Hsch. s.v. σκαλαθυρμάτια (-αύματα cod.).

σκᾰλεύς, έως, ὁ, *hoer*, X.*Oec*.17.12,15.

σκᾰλευσις, εως, ἡ, *poking, scratching up*, Aq.Ps.63(64).7.

✪ **σκᾰλεύω**, = σκάλλω, *stir, poke*, ἄνθρακας Ar.*Pax*440; πῦρ μαχαίρᾳ μὴ σ., i.e. don't provoke an angry man, Pythag. prov. in Arist.*Fr*.197, cf. Plu.*Num*.14, Luc.*VH*1.2.28, D.L.8.17; σ. τὰ ὦτα, τὸ οὖς, Arist.*Pr*.960^{b}35, 961^{a}37: abs., of poultry, *scratch*, Plu.2.516d: prov., αἰγὸς τρόπον μάχαιραν ἐσκάλευσά ‹μοι›, i.e. I have unearthed the weapon for my own destruction, *Com.Adesp*.47 D, fig., Aq.Ps.76(77).7.

σκᾰληνής, ές, = σκαληνός, Arist.*APo*.74^{a}27, *Ph*.224^{a}5 (in both places with v.l. σκαληνόν).

σκᾰληνία, ἡ, *unevenness*, σχημάτων Plu.2.697a.

σκᾰληνοειδής, ές, *oblique*, σ. ὀχετός, of the ureter, Hp.*Anat*.1; σχήματα, of Sicily, Agathem.5.20.

σκᾰληνόομαι, Pass., *have the conception* or *impression of something unequal* or *crooked*, τὴν ὄψιν Plu.2.1121b.

σκᾰληνός, ή, όν, also, ός, όν Leon.ap.Stob.4.52.28:—*uneven, unequal, rough*, Democr.ap.Thphr.*Sens*.66, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.50 U.; ἀταρπὸς σ. a *rugged* path, Leon. l.c.; σ. φλέψ a *slanting* vein, Hp.*Anat*.1; ἀριθμὸς σ. *odd* number (v. ἰσοσκελής), Pl.*Euthphr*.12d, cf. Nicom.*Ar*.2.16; τρίγωνον σ. a triangle *with unequal sides*, Ti.Locr.98b, cf. Call.*Iamb*.1.125; τὸ σ. Arist.*APo*.84^{b}7; κῶνος σ. *oblique* cone, Apollon.Perg.*Con*.1 *Def*.1.3; cf. σκαληνής. (Prob. akin to σκολιός.)

σκᾰλίας, ου, ὁ, *fond d' artichaut*, Thphr.*HP*6.4.11; cf. ἀσκάληρον.

✪ **σκᾰλῐδευτής**, οῦ, ὁ, *hoer*, *PCair.Zen*.816.9 (iii B.C.), *SB*797.8, 25 (iii B.C.).

σκᾰλῐδεύω, (σκαλίς) = σκαλίζω, σκάλλω, *scalpo*, *Gloss*.

σκαλίδρις, ἡ, a speckled waterbird, prob. *redshank, Scolopax calidris*, Arist.*HA*593^{b}7 (v.l. καλίδρις).

σκᾰλίζω, = σκάλλω, *hoe*, Att. **ἀσκαλ-,** Phryn.*PS*p.42 B.

✪ **σκᾰλίς**, ίδος, ἡ, *instrument for hoeing, hoe*, *IG*2^2.1424*a*391, 1548, Str.3.2.9, J.*BJ*2.8.9, *IG*1^3.422.140 (v B.C.).

σκᾰλισμός, ὁ, *hoeing*, *POxy*.1692.18 (ii A.D.).

II. a form of torture, Eun.*VS*p.478 B.

σκᾰλιστήριον, τό, = σκαλίς, Sch.rec.Theoc.10.14.

✪ **σκᾰλιστρον**, τό, prob. = σκαλιστήριον, Aq.Sm.Je.50.10.

σκαλλίον, τό, *small cup, bowl*, Philet.ap.Ath.11.498a, Hsch.

✪ **σκαλλόν**, σκαλλίον .. οἱ δὲ σκαλλόν, Hsch.

✪ **σκάλλω**, *stir up, hoe*, Hdt.2.14, Arist.*Mir*.837^{b}22, cf. Thphr.*HP*2.7.5, etc.: metaph., *search, probe*, σ. τὸ πνεῦμά μου LXXPs.76(77).7, *hoe in*, *Gp*.2.24.1.

σκάλμη, ἡ, (σκάλλω) *knife, sword*, S.*Fr*.620, M.Ant.11.15. On the accent, v. Hdn.Gr.1.324.

σκαλμίδιον [μῑ], τό, Dim. of sq., *Com.Adesp*.607.

σκαλμός, ὁ, *pin* or *thole* to which the Greek oar was fastened by the τροπωτήρ, *h.Hom*.7.42, A.*Pers*.376, E.*Hel*.1598, *IT*1347; ὑπομόχλιον ὁ σ. γίνεται Arist.*Mech*.850^{b}11; κατὰ σκαλμὸν ἐρέσσειν (opp. *paddle*) Arr.*Ind*.27.5:—of the πριαπίσκος in the βάθρον Ἱπποκράτους, Ruf.ap.Orib.49.26.6.

II. σ. θρανίτης *a bank* or *bench* or rowers, Plb.16.3.4.

III. = σκαλισμός I, *POxy*.1631.12 (iii A.D.).

σκᾱλοβάτης [βᾰ], ὁ, (σκάλα) *one who goes up a ladder, funambulus*, *Gloss*.: hence **-βᾰτέω,** *go up a ladder*, Hsch.

✪ **σκᾱλοβᾰτικός**, ή, όν, *of climbing a ladder*, ἡ σ. (sc. τέχνη) Rh.5.22.25.

σκᾰλοπιά, ἡ, *blind-rat's run*, Thphr.*HP*7.12.3 (v.l. σκολοπ-).

σκάλοψ [ᾰ], οπος, ὁ, = σπάλαξ, Ar.*Ach*.879: Phot. cites σκάλωψ (σκάλοψ?) from Cratin.93.

σκαλπάζειν· ῥεμβωδῶς βαδίζειν, Hsch. (σκαλαπ- cod., post σκάλοψ).

σκάλσις, εως, ἡ, (σκάλλω) *hoeing, digging*, Thphr.*CP*3.20.6,4.13.3.

σκαλτωμίζειν· λαμπυρίζειν, Hsch.

✪ **σκαλώνια**· τὰ ἀσκαλώνια (ἀσκωρώνια cod.) Hsch.

σκάμαια· κύων, Id.

Σκάμανδρος, ὁ, *Scamander*, the river of Troy, ὃν Ξάνθον καλέουσι θεοί, ἄνδρες δὲ Σκάμανδρον Il.20.74:—Adj. **Σκᾰμάνδριος,** ον, *Scamandrian*, 2.465, S.*Aj*.418 (lyr.), E.*Tr*.374, etc. pr. n. of Hector's son, Il.6.402. [Σκᾰ-; Hom. leaves a short vowel short before the **Σκ-,** cf. σκέπαρνον.]

σκαμβάλυξ, = σκαμβός, στρεβλός, Hsch.

σκαμβηρίζοντες· ὀλισθαίνοντες, Id.

✪ **σκαμβίς**· θερμοποτίς Hsch.

σκαμβόπους, πουν, gen. ποδος, *bow-legged*, Ps.-Archyt.ap.Simp.*in Cat*.396.1.

σκαμβός, ή, όν, *crooked, bent*, σ. ξύλον οὐδέποτ' ὀρθόν 'there's no straightening a *crooked* billet', Macar.7.69; of a cow's horns, dub.rest. in *PBaden*19.5 (ii A.D.); esp. *bent asunder, bow*, of the legs, opp. βλαισός, *Gp*.19.2.1 (Comp.), cf. Gal.14.793, *Hippiatr*.102: metaph., καρδία σ. LXXPs.100(101).3.

σκαμβόω, *twist*, in Pass., Aq., Thd.Is.59.8.

σκάμβυκες· σκόλοπες, χάρακες, Hsch.

σκάμμα, ατος, τό, (σκάπτω) *that which has been dug, trench, pit*, Pl.*Lg*.845e.

2. *action of digging*, οὕτω τὸ σ. ποιοῦσι Apollod.*Poliorc*.145.5.

II. *place dug up and sanded*, on which wrestlers practised, *CIG*2758 III col.3 D (Aphrodisias), cf. *IG*14.1102.16 (Rome), 1107.10 (ibid.), Gal.*Thras*.46: prov., ἐπὶ τοῦ σ. ὤν at a *crisis*, time of trial, Plb.38.18.5; εἰς τοσοῦτο σ. προεκαλεῖτο πάντα ὁντιναοῦν to such *trials*, Arr.*Epict*.4.8.26.

2. *place dug up*, on which athletes landed in the long jump, *AB*224.

3. *furrow* marking the length of a jump, Sch.Pi.*N*.5.34a; cf. σκάπτω 11.3.

σκαμμάδες· πόρναι, Hsch.

σκαμμωνία (and **σκαμωνία**), ἡ, *scammony*, *Convolvulus Scammonia*, from the roots of which the purgative medicine *scammony* is extracted, Eub.19, Arist.*Pr*.864^{a}4,^{b}13, Thphr.*HP*4.5.1, 9.1.3, al., Dsc.4.170; also **σκαμμώνιον,** τό, Nic.*Al*.565; **σκαμώνειον,**

Anon.Lond.37.19; cf. ἀσκαμωνία, κάμων. [σκᾰμωνία Eub. l.c.; the spelling with one μ is found also in Thphr.*HP*9.1.4 codd., 9.9.1 codd., Sor.1.125, Hsch., and as v.l. in Dsc. l.c.; cf. σκαμώνειον; but σκαμμώνιον is corroborated by the metre in Nic. l.c.]

σκαμμωνίτης οἶνος [ῑ], wine *prepared with* σκαμμωνία, used as a purgative, Dsc.5.73, Plin.*HN*14.110.

⭘ **σκαμνοκάγκελος**, ὁ, app. *railing separating benches*, *ISmyrna*844 (iv/v A.D.), cf. Lat. *scamnum, cancellus*.

⭘ **σκάμνος**, ὁ, = σκίμπους, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.633 (Lat. *scamnum*), **σκάμνον,** τό, *PDura*33.12 (iii A.D.).

σκαμφυσεῖ· μεμψιμοιρεῖ, ἀγανακτεῖ, Hsch.

σκαμωνία, σκαμώνειον, v. σκαμμωνία.

σκᾱνά, Dor. for σκηνή, *IG*14.352 i 39 (Halaesa), etc.

σκανάω, v. σκανέα.

σκανδᾰλάριος, ὁ, *shingler* of roofs, *IGRom*.4.1646 (Philadelphia), Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).215; cf. Lat. *scandularius*.

σκανδάλη [ᾰ], ἡ, = sq., Alciphr.3.22.

σκανδάληθρον, τό, *stick in a trap* on which the bait is placed, and which, when touched by the animal, springs up and shuts the trap, Poll.7.114, 10.156: metaph., σκανδάληθρ' ἱστὰς ἐπῶν setting word-*traps*, i.e. throwing out words which one's adversary will catch at, and so be caught himself, Ar.*Ach*.687, ubi v. Sch., Cratin.457; cf. σκάνδαλον.

σκανδᾰλίζω, *cause to stumble, give offence* or *scandal to* any one, τινα Ev.Matt.5.29, 17.27, etc.:—Pass., *to be made to stumble, take offence*, ib. 26.33, etc.; ἔν τινι LXXSi.9.5, al., Ev.Matt.11.6, 26.31, etc.

σκανδᾰλιστής, οῦ, ὁ, prob. *acrobat who performed on a trapeze* (σκάνδαλον), *SIG*847.5 (Delph., ii A.D.), v. *Supp.Epigr*.2.328.

σκανδᾰλον, τό, *trap* or *snare* laid for an enemy, LXXJo.23.13, 1Ki.18.21, Ep.Rom.11.9, 1Ep.Pet.2.7; prob. laid for animals, *PCair.Zen*.608.7 (iii B.C., written σκανδάνων, gen. pl.): metaph., *stumbling-block, offence, scandal*, Ev.Matt.18.7, Ev.Luc.17.1; σκάνδαλα ποιεῖσθαι *PMasp*.4.9 (vi A.D).

II. v. σκανδαλιστής

σκανδᾰλος, ὁ, = σκάνδαλον, Hsch.

σκανδᾰλόω, = σκανδαλίζω, Aq.Is.8.15, al.

σκανδέα· εἶδος περικεφαλαίας, Hsch. (prob. misunderstanding of Il.10.268).

⭘ **σκανδῑκοπώλης**, ου, ὁ, *dealer in wild chervil*, sobriquet applied in comedy to Euripides from his mother's alleged occupation, Hsch., Phot.

σκανδῑκώδης, ες, *like, of the nature of wild chervil*, Thphr.*HP*7.11.1.

σκάνδιξ, ῑκος, ἡ (Sch.Ar., v. infr.), *wild chervil, Scandix Pecten-Veneris*, Ar.*Ach*.478, And.*Fr*.4, Thphr.*HP*7.7.1, 7.81, Dsc.2.138.

σκάνδυξ, ῡκος, ἡ, = foreg., v.l. in Dsc.2.138.

σκανεύεσθαι· ἐπαρι‹σ›τερεύεσθαι, Hsch.

σκᾱνέω, = σκηνοποιέω, *IG*9(1).129 (Elatea), unless inf. σκανεν is to be understood as σκανῆν, from σκᾱνάω.

σκάνθαν· κράββατον, Hsch.

σκανθᾰρίζω, = σκινθαρίζω, Poll.9.122,126.

σκάνθος, a bird-name, written *scanthos*, dub. in *Gloss*.

σκάνιξ, ικος, ὁ, ἡ, = σκαιός, Hsch.

σκᾱνοθήκα, ἁ, Dor. for σκηνοθήκη, *IG*5(1).879.2, al. (Sparta), 5(2).469.5 (Megalopolis).

σκᾱνοπᾱγέομαι, = σκανέω, *SIG*1000.1, al. (Cos, i B.C.).

σκᾶνος, Dor. for σκῆνος, Ti.Locr.101c, Ocell.ap.Stob.1.13.2: but **σκάνος**· αἰτία, κώλυμα, Hsch., cf. Gal.19.138 (σικανός cod.).

σκᾱνόω, *make a tent*, *BCH*26.268 (Delph., iii B.C.).

⭘ **σκᾰπᾰνεύς**, έως, ὁ, *digger*, Lyc.652, Phld.*Rh*.1.189 S., Str.2.5.1, 3.4.4, Luc.*Tim*.7 *Vit.Auct*.7, Cret. καπανεύς *Inscr.Cret*.1 xxv 2 (Pyloros, ii B.C.); cf. σκάπετος, κάπετος.

σκᾰπᾰνεύω, *dig up*, χώραν *SIG*22.25 (*Epist*. Darei), cf. Phld.*Rh*.2.55 S.

⭘ **σκᾰπᾰνη**, ἡ, (σκάπτω) *digging tool, spade, mattock* Alciphr.3.24, *AP*5.239 (Maced.), 9.644 (Agath.); used by athletes for exercise, Theoc.4.10; cf. σκεπάρνη.

II. *spadework*, Thphr.*HP*2.7.1, Men.*Dysc*.542.

σκᾰπᾰνήτης, ου, ὁ, = σκαπανεύς, Zonar.

⭘ **σκάπαρδος**· ὁ ταραχώδης καὶ ἀνάγωγος Hsch. Also **σκάπερδος,** σ.· ὁ δυσχερής Suet.*Blasph*.122 T.

⭘ **σκαπέρδα**, ἡ, *tug-of-war at the Dionysia*: a rope was passed through a hole in a post, and boys at the ends (placed back to back) tried each to pull the other up, Poll.9.116, Hsch.: playing at this game was called σκαπέρδαν ἕλκειν, Poll. l.c., acc. to Hsch., πᾶν τὸ δυσχερὲς σκαπέρδα λέγεται καὶ ὁ πάσχων σκαπέρδης.

σκαπερδεύω, in Hippon.1, expld. by Tz. (*An.Ox*.3.351, where -παρδ-) συμμαχῆσαι: but by Hsch., λοιδορῆσαι: cf. σκαρπαδεῦσαι· κρῖναι, and καπαρδεῦσαι· μαντεύσασθαι, Id.

⭘ **σκαπέρδης**, v. σκαπέρδα.

σκάπετος [ᾰ], ἡ, (σκάπτω) *trench*, *SIG*241 *A* 15 (Delph., iv B.C.), *Klio*16.170 (Delph.), *IG*4.823.47 (Troezen), Hsch.; **σκάπεδος,** *IG*7.17 (Megara):—mostly in form κάπετος (q.v.).

σκάπετωσις, εως, ἡ, *trenching*, dub. in *IG*4.823.50 (Troezen).

⭘ **σκαπλάριον**, τό, prob. = Lat. *scapulare*, *PRyl*.713^{v}.2 (iv A.D.).

σκᾶπος (σκάπος cod.)· κλάδος, καὶ ἄνεμος ποιός, Hsch.: cf. Lat. *scapus*.

σκάπτειρα, ἡ, fem. of σκαπτήρ, σ. δίκελλα *AP*6.21.

σκάπτέον, *one must dig*, *Gp*.5.21.3: pl. **-έα,** Poll.1.226.

σκάπτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *digger*, Margites2, X.ap.Poll.7.148.

σκᾶπτον, τό, Dor. for σκῆπτρον.

σκαπτός, ή, όν, (σκάπτω) *dug: that may be dug*:—Σκαπτὴ Ὕλη a district in Thrace, named after a forest, ἐκ Σκαπτῆς Ὕλης Hdt.6.46; ἐν τῇ Σ. Ὕλῃ Plu.*Cim*.4; ἐν Σ. Ὕ. Marcellin.*Vit.Thuc*.25,47:—the form Σκαπτησύλης (gen. sg.)is found in Thphr.*Lap*.17; nom. Σκαπτησύλη St.Byz.; Lat. *Scartensula* Lucr.6.810:—hence **Σκαπτησῡλικός,** ή, όν, *IG*1^{2}.301.103,116; **Σκαπτησῡλῖται,** St.Byz.

σκαπτοφόρος, ον, Dor. for σκηπτροφόρος.

σκάπτω, *h.Merc*.90, etc.: fut. σκάψω Pl.*Lg*.778e, (κατα-) E.*HF*566: aor. ἔσκαψα Hp.*Art*.12, (κατ-) Hdt.7.156, etc.: pf. ἔσκᾰφα (κατ-) Isoc.14.7, 35:—Pass., fut. σκᾰφήσομαι (ἀπο-) Polyaen.5.10.3, (κατα-) J.*AJ*20.6.1: aor. ἐσκάφην [ᾰ] LXXIs.5.6, *Gp*.12.5.1, (κατ-) E.*Hec*.22, etc.: pf. ἔσκαμμαι Pl.*Cra*.413a, Luc.*Gall*.6:—*dig*, abs., Hp.*Art*.12, Pl.*Lg*.778e; σ. τἆλλά τε μοχθεῖν Ar.*Pl*.525: prov., σ. οὐκ ἐπίσταμαι Id.*Av*.1432, cf.*Fr*.221, Ev.Luc.16.3:—Med., σ. δικέλλῃ Ps.-Phoc.158.

II. c. acc.,

1. *dig, delve*, for cultivation, σκάπτων, ἀρῶν γῆν, ποιμνίοις ἐπιστατῶν E.*Fr*.188, cf. X.*Oec*.16.15; τοὺς ἀμπελῶνας D.S.4.31; ὑπόλιθον γήδιον Luc.*Tim*.31.

2. *dig about, cultivate by digging*, φυτὰ σ. (as we say *to hoe* turnips) *h.Merc*.90, cf. X.*Oec*.20.20: metaph., σκάπτει, μοχλεύει θύρετρα *digs about* them, *digs* them *up*, E.*HF*999.

3. of the result, σ. τάφρον *dig* a trench, Th.4.90; σ. βαθεῖαν (sc. τάφρον) Thphr.*CP*3.20.4; θεμελίους Luc.*Alex*.10:—Pass., τὰ ἐσκαμμένα, = σκάμμα II. 2, hence, metaph., ὑπὲρ τὰ ἐσκαμμένα ἅλλεσθαι to leap *too far*, or *further than seemed possible*, Pl.*Cra*.413a, cf. Luc.*Gall*.6, Lib.*Ep*.438, *Or*.64.69 (v.l. ὑπὲρ τὸ σκάμμα); cf. σκάμμα II, ὑποσκάπτω.

σκάραιβον· αἱμοποιόν, Hsch.

σκαρδᾰμυγμός, ὁ, *blinking*, Antyll.ap.Orib.47.27.5.

σκαρδᾰμυκτέω, = σκαρδαμύσσω, Luc.*Lex*.4 (v.l. -ύττω); τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς Porph.ad Il.13.443.

σκαρδᾰμυκτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who blinks* or *winks*, Arist.*Phgn*.813ᵃ20.

σκαρδᾰμυκτικός, ή, όν, *given to winking, blinking*, of the eye, Id.*HA*492ᵃ10, *Phgn*.807ᵇ37.

σκαρδᾰμύσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *blink, wink*, Hp.*Coac*.77, E.*Cyc*.626, X.*Cyr*.1.4.28, *Smp*.4.24; σ. τοῖσιν ὀφθαλμοῖσι Hp.*Int*.43; of birds, σ. ὑμένι Arist.*PA*657ᵃ29, 691ᵃ22, cf. *HA*504ᵃ25; of the eyes, Id.*Phgn*.807ᵇ7, 808ᵃ1; cf. ἀσκαρδάμυκτος, καρδαμύσσω.

⭘ **σκάρηνα**, ἡ, name of fish, *IGC*p.98 B23 (Acraephia, iii/ii B.C.).

σκαρθμός, ὁ, (σκαίρω) *leaping, leap*, A.R.3.1260, Nic.*Th*.139; ἵππου σ. the *prancing* horse, Arat.281; of a ship, Lyc.101, but corrupt in *AP*7.215 (Anyt.) ap.Suid.

σκαρία· παιδιά, Hsch.

σκᾰρίζω, (σκαίρω) *jump, throb, palpitate*, *Gp*.20.7.4: cf. ἀσκαρίζω, σπαρίζω.

σκάριον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of σκόρος, ὁ, *PCair.Zen*.82.8 (iii B.C.).

σκᾰρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ἀσκαρίς, Hsch.

⭘ **σκᾰρισμός**, ὁ, *jumping, palpitation*, Eust.1164.31: pl., Hsch. s.v. σκαρθμοί ὄνον σκαρ(ισμῷ) ἴχνους *PColl.Youtie*47.3 (A.D. 145).

σκᾰρῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *stone coloured like the fish* σκάρος, Plin.*HN*37.187.

σκᾰρῖφάομαι, *scratch an outline, sketch lightly*: hence, *do* anything *perfunctorily*, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1545, cf. Hsch.; also **σκᾰρῖφεύω,** Sch. Ar. l.c.

σκᾰρῖφησμός, ὁ, *a scratching up*, σκαριφησμοὶ λήρων *petty quibbles*, Ar.*Ra*.1497, ubi v. Sch.(1545), prob. cj. in Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.5 (for σκαρφηθμοῖς codd.); also **σκαριφήματα,** Sch.Ar.*Nu*.630, Phot. s.v. σκαλαθύρματα; **-εύματα,** Suid. s.v. σκαλαθυρμάτια; **-ίσματα,** Hsch. s.v. σκαλαθυρμάτια.

⭘ **σκᾰρῖφος**, ὁ, = κάρφος, φρύγανον, γραφίς, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1545; = ξέσις, γραφή, μίμησις ἀκριβὴς τύπου (πόπου cod.), Hsch. τῶν δέκα ῥητόρων σ., their *score*, i.e. a *list* of them giving the number of speeches each made, Sch.Aeschin.2.18; also **σκάριφον,** τό, *EM*273.33.

σκάρος, ὁ, a sea-fish, the *parrot-wrasse*, *Scarus cretensis*, supposed by the ancients to chew the cud, Epich.54, Arist.*HA*508ᵇ11, Archestr.*Frr*.13,41 (where σπάρον is dub. cj.), *PCair.Zen*.83.2 (iii B.C.), Gal.*Vict.Att*.8. (Prob. from σκαίρω, Arist.*Fr*.332.) [ᾰ, ll.cc.; ᾱ dub. in Philem.79.20.]

σκάρος [ᾰ], εος, τό, = σκαρθμός, *EM*723.2.

σκαρπαδεῦσαι, v. σκαπερδεύω.

σκάρτας· ταχύς, Hsch.

σκαρφᾶσθαι· σκεδάννυσθαι, Id. (Cf. Ῥοδοσκάρφα.)

σκάρφος, v. κάρφος.

σκασμός, ὁ, (σκάζω) *limping, halting*, Aq.Ps.34(35).15.

⭘ **σκαστός**, v. σχαστός.

σκαταμίζω, v. ἐσκατάμιζεν.

σκατός and **σκάτους**, gen. of σκῶρ.

⭘ **σκᾰτοφᾰγέω**, *eat dung* or *dirt*, Antiph.126.4, Men.*Sam*.427.

σκᾰτοφᾰγος (parox.), ον, *eating dung* or *dirt*, Epich.63,Crobyl.7, Men.825, *Sam*.205, *Pk*.204; as epith. of Asclepios, with allusion (cf. Sch.) to a foul practice of Hippocrates, Ar.*Pl*.706, cf. Arg.Metr.*Eq*.

σκᾰτοφόροι, οἱ, *dung-carriers*, Poll.7.134.

⭘ **σκαῦρος**, ὁ, Lat. *scaurus*, of the feet, *bent* or *twisted outwards*, πόδες *Hippiatr*.14, 104.

σκάφαλος· ἀντλητήρ, Hsch.

σκᾰφεία, ἡ, *digging, hoeing*, Suid.

⭘ **σκᾰφεία** (?), ἁ, perh. a kind of σκαφεῖον, *spade*, σκαφ[είας] (gen.) rest. in list of temple implements, *PP*42.42 (Tarentum, vi B.C.).

σκᾰφείδιον, τό, Dim. of sq. (not = σκαφίδιον), Hdn.*Epim*.239, Suid.

σκᾰφεῖον, τό, *spade, hoe, mattock*, Hyp.*Dem.Fr*.7, Clearch.65, *IG*11(2).144 *A* 84 (Delos, iv B.C.), *PPetr*.3p.109, al. (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.164.2, al. (iii B.C.), Ph.*Bel*.90.2, D.S.4.31, *IG*2².1631.409; cf. σκάφιον (A) iv.

2. prob. *basin*, ib. *IG*1².314.132, 2².1425.353.

3. *concave mirror*, used as a burning-glass, Plu.*Num*.9: Lat. *scaphium*, Mart.Cap.6.597.

σκᾰφετός, ὁ, *hoeing*, *Gloss*.

σκᾰφεύς, έως, ὁ, (σκάπτω) *digger, delver*, E.*El*.252, Archipp.44, *BGU*1538 (Ptolemaic), *Arch.Pap*.5.381 (i A.D.).

II. = σκαφηφόρος, *Com.Adesp*.1144.

σκᾰφευσις, εως, ἡ, = σκαφεία, Suid.

II. *a cruel method of execution* (cf. σκαφεύω), Eun.*VS*p.478 B., Tz.*H*.10.883.

σκᾰφευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *fossor*, *Gloss*.

σκᾰφεύω, (σκάφη) *lay* a person *in a trough* with head, arms, and legs hanging out, and expose him in the heat of the sun, until he dies eaten by insects, a Persian mode of torture, Ctes.*Fr*.29.30, Plu.*Art*.16.

σκᾰ́φη, ἡ, :

I. *trough, tub, basin*, or *bowl* (Hom. only in Dim. σκαφίς), Hdt.4.73, Ar.*Ec*.742, etc.; *kneading-trough* or *baker's tray*, Timocl.33, cf. Poll.10.102; *wash-tub, bath*, A.*Fr*.225, Hp.*Steril*.234; *bowl* or *tray* on which offerings were carried by metoeci at the Panathenaea, etc., *IG*1^{2}.844.6, 2^{2}.1388.46, al., Semus5; cf. σκαφηφόρος: prov., τὰ σῦκα σῦκα, τὴν σκάφην σκάφην λέγει Apostol.15.95b, cf. Plu.2.178b, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.41, Jul.*Or*.7.208a.

2. *light boat, skiff*, Ar.*Eq*.1315 (with a pun on signf. I), *PCair.Zen*.25.5 (iii B.C.), Plb.1.23.7; used for cargo, *BGU*1742.9 (i B.C.); *boat-load*, ξύλων *PGrad*.9.5 (iii B.C.).

3. child's *cradle*, Arist.*Po*.1454^{b}25, Phylarch.36 J., Plu.*Rom*.3, Sor.1.106, al., Sch. Ar.*Lys*.138 (prob.).

4. *sarcophagus*, *BCH*24.394 (Bithynia).

II. *concave sun-dial*, Vitr.9.8.1, Cleom.1.10, cf. Poll.6.110. (Prob. orig. *something dug* or *scooped out*, fr. σκάπτω.)

σκᾰφή, ἡ, *digging*, *PSI*6.595.3 (iii B.C.), Procl.ad Hes.*Op*.569, cf. Hdn.Gr.1.345.

σκᾰφητός, ὁ, = σκαφετός, σκάπετος, *hoeing* or *digging*, Thphr.*CP*3.16.2, *SIG*963.10 (Amorgos, iv B.C.), *PMich.Zen*.62.8 (iii B.C.), Str.3.4.17.

σκᾰφητρός, ὁ, = σκαφητός, *PFay*.112.2, 16 (pl., i A.D.), etc.

σκᾰφηφορέω, *carry a tray* of offerings at the Panathenaea, as the μέτοικοι did, Ael.*VH*6.1, Harp., Phot.

σκᾰφηφορία, ἡ, performance of this service, *AB*280. *Gloss*.

σκᾰφηφορος, (parox.), ὁ, *carrier of* such *trays*, Din.*Fr*.16, Poll.3.55, σκαφηφόροι .. ἀντὶ τοῦ μέτοικοι· οὗτοι γὰρ ἐσκαφηφόρουν Ἀθήνησι Harp.

σκᾰφιά, ἡ, Sicil. for σκάφος (A), *trench, pit*, *IG*14.352 i 64 (Halaesa).

σκᾰφίδιον, τό, Dim. of σκάφη I.I, σ. χαλκοῦν τετρυπημένον ib. 11(2).161 *C* 80 (Delos, iii B.C.).

2. Dim. of σκαφίς (B), *small skiff*, Plb.34.3.2, Str.1.2.16, Luc.*Cont*.8.

II. *boat-load*, *POxy*.1068.7 (iii A.D.).

III. = κάρδοπος, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.669.

σκᾰφῐδοποιός, ὁ, *alvearius*, *Gloss*.

σκᾰφιόκουρος, ον, *one with his hair cut in the fashion* σκάφιον (A) II. I, *Com.Adesp*.34 D.

σκαφιόλια, gloss on κυάθους, Hsch.

σκάφιον [ᾰ] (A) (not σκαφίον), τό, Dim. of σκάφη, *small bowl* or *basin*, Thphr.*CP*4.16.3, *PLond*.2.402 ii 13 (ii B.C.), *PHamb*.10.36 (ii A.D.), etc.; used in baths, Lyc.ap.Ath.11.501f; *small cup*, Phylarch.44 J., *Inscr.Délos*442 *B* 43, al. (ii B.C.).

2. *woman's chamberpot* or *nightstool*, Ar.*Th*.633, Eup.46.

II. *a fashion of haircutting* (borrowed from the Scythians), *in which the hair was cut close off round the head*, so as to leave it only on the crown, which then looked like a *bowl*, σκάφιον ἀποκεκαρμένη Ar.*Th*.838; σ. ἀποτετιλμένος Id.*Av*.806: hence,

2. *crown* of the head, ἵνα μὴ καταγῇς τὸ σ. Id.*Fr*.604.

b. *occiput*, Ruf.*Oss*.2.

c. name of a bandage for the head, Sor.*Fasc*.3, Gal.18(1).777.5.

III. in pl., = ἰσχία, τά, Poll.2.183.

IV. = σκαφεῖον I, Hp.*Fract*.8.

σκάφιον [ᾰ] (B), τό, Dim. of σκάφος (B), *small boat*, Str.17.1.50, Hld.10.4.

σκᾰφίς (A), ίδος, ἡ, Dim. of σκάφη; esp.

I. *bowl*, ἄγγεα πάντα, γαυλοί τε σκαφίδες τε *small milk-pails*, Od.9.223; mentioned among *bakers' vessels* in Ar.*Fr*.417; later, *drinking vessel* or *measure*, Hp.*Mul*.1.86, cf. *Morb*.2.64; *pot* for honey, Theoc.5.59.

II. *spade, shovel*, σ. εἰς παλαίστραν *Inscr.Délos*290.76 (iii B.C.); used in dredging, Ph.*Bel*.98.27: ῥαπτὰς γειοφόρους σκαφίδας perh. *baskets* for carrying earth, *AP*6.297 (Phan.).

σκᾰφίς (B), ίδος, ἡ, Dim. of σκάφος (B), *boat, skiff*, ib. 7.214 (Arch.), Palaeph.12.

σκᾰφιστήριον, τό, *vas in quo triticum mundatur*, *Gloss*. cf. Lat. *caphisterium*.

σκᾰφίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, (σκαφίς (B)) *one who guides a skiff, steersman*, Anon.ap.Demetr.*Eloc*.97, Str.17.1.49.

σκᾰφλεύς, έως, ὁ, prob. misspelling of σκαφεύς, *Supp.Epigr*.3.207 (Athens, iv B.C.).

σκᾰφοειδής, ές, *like a bowl, hollow*, Eudox.*Ars*12.9, D.S.2.31, *Placit*.2.22.2, al., Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat*.19; of the *scaphoid* bone of the ankle, Gal.*UP*3.6, τὸ σ. *bowl-shaped body*, *Placit*.2.24.3, id.2.776, cf. *PLit.Lond*.167.27.

σκᾰφολουτρέω, *bathe in a tub*, Alex.Trall.*Febr*.2.

σκᾰφοπάκτων, ωνος, ὁ, a kind of *boat* or *raft*, *POxy*.1554.7 (iii A.D.).,

σκᾰφοπρῳρος, ον, prob. *round-prowed*, *POxy*.3031 (A.D. 302), *PCair.Preis*.34.16 (iv A.D.); also rest. in *BGU*812 ii 2 (ii/iii A.D.).

σκάφος [ᾰ] (A), ὁ, *digging, hoeing*, τότε δὴ σ. οὐκέτι οἰνέων *the time for hoeing* vines, Hes.*Op*.572; ὁ δεύτερος σ. τῶν νέων ἀμπέλων *Gp*.3.4.5.

σκάφος [ᾰ] (B), εος, τό, *hull of a ship*, Hdt.7.182, Th.1.50; ἐν μέσῳ σκάφει S.*Tr*.803; ὑπτιοῦτο δὲ σκάφη νεῶν A.*Pers*.419; ναυτικὰ σ. S.*Aj*.1278; Ἀργοῦς σκάφος E.*Med*.1; ναὸς or νεὼς σ., poet., = ναῦς, Id.*IT*1345, al.: generally, *ship*, οὐδ' ἐπόντισε σ. A.*Ag*.1013 (lyr.), cf. *Supp*.440, Ar.*Ach*.541, D.9.69, *BGU*1755.4 (i B.C.), etc.; σκάφευς ἀνάσσων Alcm.72 (nisi leg. Καφεύς = Κηφεύς): metaph., πόλεως σ. *the ship* of the state, Ar.*V*.219.

b. τὸ ἴδιον κυβερνῆσαι σ. 'paddle one's own *conoe*', Phld.*Rh*.2.294 S.

2. *hollow of the* external *ear*, Poll.2.85.

II. = σκαφεῖον, *AP*6.21.7.

σκᾰφώδης, ες, = σκαφοειδής, ὀστέον *PLit.Lond*.167.27.

σκᾰφώρη, ἡ, = καφώρη, *bitch-fox, vixen*, Ael.*NA*7.47.

σκεδάννῡμι, Thphr.*CP*3.6.4, etc.:—also **σκεδάω**, Nic.*Al*.583: **σκεδάζω,** Hsch.; poet. also **κεδάννυμι, κεδαίω,** qq.v. fut. σκεδάσω [ᾰ] Thgn.883 (ἀπο-), J.*BJ*4.9.6, Plu.*Cor*.12, etc.; Att. σκεδῶ A.*Pr*.25, 925, (ἀπο-) S.*OT*138, (δια-) Ar.*V*.229, *Av*.1053 (also in Hdt.8.68.β´), (συσκ-) Ar.*Ra*.903: aor. ἐσκέδασα, Ep. σκέδασα, the only tense used by Hom. (v. infr.):—Med., aor. ἐσκεδασάμην (συγκατ-) X.*An*.7.3.32, (ἀπ-) Pl.*Ax*.365e:—Pass., fut. σκεδασθήσομαι M.Ant.6.4, Gal.6.6: aor. ἐσκεδάσθην, pf. ἐσκέδασμαι (v. infr.):—*scatter, disperse*, ἀπὸ

πυρκαϊῆς σκέδασον [λαόν] Il.23.158, cf. 19.171; λαὸν σκέδασεν κατὰ νῆας 23.162; also of things, σκέδασον δ᾽ ἀπὸ κήδεα θυμοῦ Od.8.149; ἠέρα μὲν σκέδασεν Il.17.649, cf. Od.13.352; τῶν νῦν αἷμα .. ἐσκέδασ᾽ ὀξὺς Ἄρης *shed* the blood *all round*, Il.7.330; πάχνην .. ἥλιος σκεδᾷ πάλιν A.*Pr*.25; ὅσα φαίνολις ἐσκέδασ᾽ αὔως Sapph.95; τρίαιναν .. σκεδᾷ *will shiver* it, A.*Pr*.925; μὴ σκεδάσαι τῷδ᾽ ἀπὸ κρατὸς βλεφάρων θ᾽ ὕπνον (sleep being conceived of as a cloud over the eyes) S.*Tr*.989 (anap.); *scatter abroad*, of Pandora opening the fatal casket, Hes.*Op*.95.

II. Pass., *to be scattered, disperse*, σκεδασθῆναι ἀνὰ τὰς πόλιας Hdt.5.102; of a routed army, Th.4.56,112,6.52; σ. καθ᾽ ἁρπαγήν, of plundering parties, X.*An*.3.5.2; ἐπὶ τὰ ἐπιτήδεια Id.*Eq.Mag*.7.9; of the rays of the sun, πρὶν σκεδασθῆναι θεοῦ ἀκτῖνας *to be shed abroad*, A.*Pers*.502; of a rumour, *to be spread abroad*, ἐσκεδασμένου τοῦ λόγου ἀνὰ τὴν πόλιν Hdt.4.14; also ὄψις ἐσκεδασμένη vision *not confined to one object*, X.*Cyn*.5.26.

σκέδᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *a scattering*, σκέδασιν θεῖναι, = σκεδάσαι, Od.1.116, 20.225, cf. Ph.1.686; ὕδατος Hp.*Vict*.1.10; σ. τοῦ ζοφώδεος Aret.*CD*1.3.

° **σκέδασμός**, ὁ, = σκέδασις, Epicur.*Nat.Herc*.908.2, Ph.1.686, J.*AJ*1.1.3, M.Ant.7.32, Procl.*Inst*.13 D.

σκέδαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *scatterer*, Ph.1.135, Phot.

σκέδαστικός, ή, όν, *able to disperse*, φασμάτων, of the laurel, Lyd.*Mens*.4.4.

σκέδαστός, ή, όν, *that may be scattered*, οὐσία σ. *dissoluble* substance, Pl.*Ti*.37a; τὸ τῆς ὕλης σ. Plu.2.430f.

σκεθρός, ά, (Ion. ή), όν, *exact, careful*, γνώμῃ σ. βασανίσας Hp.*Mul*.1.11; ἴησις σκεθροτέρη Id.*Art*.50; δίαιτα Gal.18(2).403; τάλαντον τρυτάνης Lyc.270. Adv. -ρῶς, προὐξεπίστασθαι A.*Pr*.102, cf. 488; ὁρᾶν E.*Fr*.87.

° **σκειρᾰφέω**, v. σκιραφέω.

° **Σκειρόμαντις**· ὁ ἐπὶ Σκ[ε]ίρῳ μαντευόμενος Hsch.; cf. Σκίρος.

σκειρός, σκεῖρος, Σκείρων, etc., incorrect forms of σκῖρός, etc. (q.v.).

σκελεᾱγής, ές, (ἄγνυμι) *with broken legs*, σκελεαγεῖς ποιήσω, gloss on γυιώσω, Porph.ad Il.8.402p.300 S.; τὸ σ. *fracture* of the legs, *Gloss*. (σκελι-).

σκέλεαι, αἱ, (σκέλος) *breeches*, Critias35 D., Antiph.36.

σκελετά· σκίλλα, Hsch.

σκελετεία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *a being withered*, Gal.19.139, Aret.*CD*2.13, prob. in 2.6, for -ίνην.

σκελετευμα, ατος, τό, *anything withered*, Sch. Nic.*Th*.695.

σκελετεύω, = σκέλλω, Poll.2.194, Zonar.:—Pass., *wither* or *waste away*, Ar.*Fr*.851, Gal.6.126.

II. *dry* or *salt* flesh, Dsc.2.2 (Pass.); σ. δι᾽ ἁλός ib. 25 (Pass.); *dry* fruit, Gal.6.558; also, *embalm* a corpse, Teles p31 H.

σκελετίζω, = σκελετεύω, Zonar. (Pass.).

σκελετός, ή, όν, (σκέλλω) *dried up, withered*, Κινησίας σ., ἄπυγος Pl.Com.184.3; σ. δάκος Nic.*Th*.696.

II. Subst. σκελετός, ὁ, *dried body, mummy*, Λάμπρος .. Μουσῶν σ. Phryn.Com.69, cf. Str.17.3.8, Plu.2.148a, 735f; ἡμιθανῆ σ. *AP*11.392 (Lucill.); τῶν ὑπὸ γῆν σ. λεπτότατος ib. 92 (Id.); κείσεται σ. καὶ τὸ μηδὲν γενόμενος Plu.*Ant*.75.

2. *skeleton*, Phld.*Mort*.30, Gal.2.221,222,734, al.

III. v. σκελετά.

σκελετώδης, ες, *like a dried corpse*, Luc.*Salt*.75, Erot. s.v. σκελιφρούς.

σκέλεφερ· βόλου ὄνομα, Λάκωνες, Hsch.

σκελεφρός, v. σκελιφρός.

σκελήπερον, = νήπιον, Archil.193.

σκελίδιον, τό, Dim. of σκελλίς, σκελίς, Sch.Nic.*Al*.432.

σκελίζω, = ὑποσκελίζω, LXXJe.10.18, S.E.*M*.1.159: metaph., Plu.*Fr.inc*.30.

σκελίς, ίδος, ἡ, later form for σχελίς (q.v.).

II. v. σκελλίς.

σκελίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of σκέλος, Ar.*Ec*.1167.

σκελισμα· τὸ ἀείμνημα, Hsch.

σκελισμός, ὁ, *snare*, Aq.Je.14.14.

σκελιφρός, (in Erot. with v.l. **σκελεφρός**), ά, όν, *dry, parched, lean, dry* or *lean looking*, Hp.*Aër*.4, v.l. in Art.8; Att. σκληφρός (q.v.).

σκελλίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ἀγλίς, Plu.2.349a; σκελίς Alex.Trall.8.2.

σκελλός, ή, όν, (σκέλος) *crook-legged*, Sch.Il.16.234, Hsch.; used in common speech for ῥαιβός, *EM*701.10.

σκέλλω, aor. I ἔσκηλα, opt. σκήλειε Il. (v. infr.), ἔσκειλα Zonar.:—Pass., v. infr. II:—*dry up, parch*, μὴ μένος ἠελίοιο σκήλει᾽ ἀμφὶ περὶ χρόα ἴνεσιν ἠδὲ μέλεσσιν Il.23.191; cf. ἐνσκέλλω.

II. Pass. σκέλλομαι (κατα- A.*Pr*.481): fut. σκελοῦμαι Hsch.: intr. pf. Act. ἔσκληκα in pres. signf. (in compds. also with intr. aor. 2 Act. σκλῆναι, cf. ἀποσκλῆναι):—*to be parched, lean, dry*, ἐσκληκότα καπνῷ smoke-*dried*, Choeril.4, cf. Nic.*Th*.718; χρὼς ἐσκλήκει A.R.2.201; Ep. part. nom. pl. ἐσκληῶτες ib. 53.

σκελόδεσμον, τό, *garter, crurarium*, *Gloss*.

σκελόκοπία, ἡ, (κόπτω) *fracture of a leg*, ib.

σκελόπέδη, ἡ, *fetter*, ib.

° **σκέλος**, εος, τό, *leg* from the hip downwards, only once in Hom., πρυμνὸν σκέλος the ham or buttock, Il.16.314; κάμηλος ἐν τοῖσι ὀπισθίοισι σ. ἔχει τέσσερας μηροὺς καὶ γούνατα τέσσερα Hdt.3.103, cf. 7.61,88; τὰ σκέλη τε καὶ τὰ ἰσχία πρὸς τὴν γῆν ἐρείσας Pl.*Phdr*.254e, cf. Arist.*HA*494ᵃ4; of dancers, τὸ σ. ῥίψαντες, αἴρειν, Ar.*Pax*332, *Ec*.265; σ. οὐράνιον ἐκλακτίζων Id.*V*.1492, cf. 1526; οὐρανῷ σκέλη προφαίνων, of one thrown head foremost, S.*El*.753; βαδιοῦνται ἐπὶ δυοῖν σκελοῖν, ἐφ᾽ ἑνὸς πορεύσονται σκέλους, Pl.*Smp*.190d; ὁ δεινός, ὁ ταλαύρινος, ὁ κατὰ τοῖν σκελοῖν he *with the legs, the strider*, Ar.*Pax*241 (but expld. by Sch. ἀπὸ τῶν διὰ δειλίαν ἀποτιλώντων, cf. Men.*Per*.18); dual, τὼ σκέλει Ar.*Pax*325, al., cf. Luc.*Tim*.26, *Anach*.1; σκέλε (i.e. prob. σκέλει) δύο *IG*2².1388.24, cf. 1502.5; but σκέλη (pl.) δύο in Att. Inscrr. from 390 B.C., ib. 1425.15, cf. 57, etc.; and so τὰ σ. Luc.*Ind*.9: sg., *leg* of sacrificial victim, *IG*1².190.32, al., 4²(1).40.10 (Epid., v B.C.).

2. as a military phrase, ἐπὶ σκέλος πάλιν χωρεῖν, ἀνάγειν, retreat with the face towards the enemy, retire leisurely, E.*Ph*.1400, Ar.*Av*.383; cf. πούς I. 6 b.

3. κατὰ σκέλος βαδίζειν, of the lion and the camel, *with the hind foot following the fore on the same side* (not crosswise), Arist.*HA*498ᵇ7, cf. 629ᵇ14.

4. παρὰ σκέλος ἀπαντᾷ it meets one *across*, i.e. crosses one's path, thwarts one, Arr.*Epict*.2.12.2 (v.l. π. μέλος).

II. metaph., τὰ σ. the *legs*, i.e. the *two long walls* connecting Athens with Piraeus, Str.9.1.15, Plu.*Cim*.13; τὰ μακρὰ σ. D.S.13.107, Plu.*Lys*.14; of the long walls between Megara and Nisaea, τὰ Μεγαρικὰ σ. Ar.*Lys*.1170; between Corinth and Lechaeum, Str.8.6.22.

b. *side-wall* of a temple, *SIG*247 *K*[1] iii 3, 11 (Delph., iv B.C.); of other structures, *PPetr*.3p.88 (iii B.C.), etc.

2. *side-poles* or *frames of an engine*, Orib.49.4.4.

3. *tails of a surgical bandage*, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.20.5; of the *ends* of the Persian head-dress, Plu.2.820d.

4. *members* of a sentence, Sch.rec.A.*Th*.94. (Written **σχέλος** *IG*11(2).161 *B* 61 (Delos, iii B.C.).) prob. Myc. *ke-re-a*$_2$, *legs* of tripod-cauldron.

⭘ **σκέλος** (B), εος, τό, app. some form of tax or other payment, *PAvrom*.2.A9, B10 (i B.C.); perh. = σίγλος, σίκλος.

σκελοτύρβη, ἡ, *lameness in the leg*, such as to make one totter about, frequent in Arabia, Str.16.4.24; acc. to Gal.19.427, *a kind of paralysis*.

σκελύδριον, τό, Dim. of σκέλος, Herod.4.89, Arr.*Epict*.1.12.24.

σκελύθριον, σκέλυθρος, f.ll. for σκολύθριον, -θρος (qq.v.).

σκέμμα, ατος, τό, (σκέπτομαι) *subject for speculation* or *reflection, problem*, Hp.*Acut*.9, Pl.*R*.435c, 445a, Phld.*Rh*.1.202 S.

II. *speculation*, Pl.*Cri*.48c; τὸ σ. περὶ δυοῖν ἐστίν Arist.*Pol*.1285ᵇ37.

III. *scheme, plot*, J.*BJ*1.24.6.

σκεμμός, ὁ, late form for σκέψις, Anon.ap.Suid.(pl.).

σκενδύλη, ἡ, v. σχενδύλη:—Dim. **σκενδύλια,** τά, *pincers*, Hero *Bel*.76.11.

σκέπᾰ, v. σκέπας.

σκεπάζω, fut. -άσω LXXEx.40.3: (σκέπω) prose form of σκεπάω:—*cover, shelter*, σ. τὰ δεόμενα σκέπης X.*Mem*.3.10.9, cf. *Eq*.12.8, Arist.*IA*711ᵇ32, *PA*658ᵇ6; σ. [τινὰ] ἱματίοις *cover* him with blankets, *POxy*.1088.47 (i A.D.):—Med., aor. 1, Gal.4.549:—Pass., ὁκόσα ὑπὸ τοῦ ἱματίου ἐσκέπασται Hp.*Aër*.8, cf. X.*Cyr*.8.8.17, Arist.*GA*785ᵃ27; esp. of armour, Plb.1.22.10, etc.; δοραῖς τὸ σῶμα σ. *POxy*.1241 iv 18 (ii A.D.); ἐσκεπασμένην σκοπαῖς *guarded, watched*, Lyc.1131; σ. ἀπὸ καύματος LXXSi.14.27.

2. *protect* or *shelter*, esp. by patronage, τοὺς πλινθουλκούς, οὓς ἔδει λειτουργεῖν *PSI*4.440.14 (iii B.C.):—Pass., *PHib*.1.35.10 (iii B.C.), *UPZ*110.15 (ii B.C.).

b. *exercise unauthorized patronage over*, τὰς ἱερὰς ἀρούρας Wilcken *Chr*.65.60 (ii B.C.).

II. c. acc. rei, *keep off*, καῦμα τῶν Ἐρώτων *Anacreont*.17.9.

⭘ **σκεπᾰνισμός**, ὁ, *covering*, prob. of woven material, *PTeb*.1077.6 (iii B.C.).

σκεπᾰνον, τό, *covering*, κεφαλῆς *AP*6.298 (Leon.).

σκεπᾰνός, ή, όν, *sheltered* or *sheltering*, κευθμῶνες Opp.*H*.3.636; ὑφόρμισις *AP*7.699, cf. Dion.Byz.1.

σκέπᾰνος, ὁ, prob. a kind of tunny, Opp.*H*.1.106; **σκέπινος,** Dorio ap.Ath.7.322e.

⭘ **σκεπαρνᾶς**, ᾶ, ὁ, *maker of adzes*, *SEG*29.628 (Maced.).

⭘ **σκεπαρνηδόν**, Adv. *like a* σκέπαρνον II, Hp.*Fract*.29, Gal.18(2).728.12.

σκεπαρνίζω, *hew with an adze*, Hero *Aut*.1.5.

σκεπαρνιον, τό, Dim. of σκέπαρνον, Archit., *pier*, '*piedroit*', *Rev.Phil*.44.249 (Didyma, ii B.C.).

⭘ **σκεπαρνον**, τό, or **σκέπαρνος, ὁ** (the Homeric passages, A.*fr*.78c.51 R., and LXX1Ch.20.3, Is.44.12, leave the gender uncertain, masc. in Hp.*Art*.35, S.*Fr*.797, *PCair.Zen*.753.33 (iii B.C.); later mostly neut., *Peripl.M.Rubr*.6, *AP*6.205 (Leon.), Luc.*JConf*.11, Poll.10.146, cf. Phot.):—*carpenter's axe, adze*, for hewing and smoothing the trunks of trees, different from the πέλεκυς (felling-axe or hatchet), Od.5.237, 9.391; ἀμφίξουν *AP* l.c. app. set up as (temporary) memorial for the dead, τῷ ἀνδρὶ αὑτῆς ἔθηκε τὸ σκέπαρνον *IGBulg*.2254 (ii/iii A.D.).

II. from a likeness in the shape, *a slightly oblique surgical bandage*, Hp.*Off*.7 (neut.): but masc. in pl., [ἐπίδεσις] πλείστους σκεπάρνους ἔχουσα with many *oblique turns*, Id.*Art*.35.

III. used, as a sort of pun, of a *sheepskin*, as if σκέπ-αρνον, Dionys.Trag.12, cf. Sch.D.T.p.11 H., interpol. in Artem.4.22.

σκέπας, gen. -αος Arat.857: τό: (σκέπω):—*covering, shelter*, Hom., only in Od.; κὰδ δ' ἄρ' Ὀδυσσῆ' εἷσαν ἐπὶ σκέπας placed him in or under *shelter*, 6.212, cf. 210; σ. ἀνέμοιο *shelter* from the wind, 5.443, 12.336: abs. in poet. nom. and acc. pl. σκέπᾰ, Hes.*Op*.532; σκέπας ὅρμων Lyc.736; of clothes, χλαίνης λιτὸν σ. *AP*9.43 (Parmen.); of the Maced. hat (καυσία), ib. 6.335 (Antip. Thess.): pl., ζωσάμενοι σκέπασι λινοῖς Porph.*Abst*.4.12 codd. (σκεπάσμασι is prob. l.): metaph. in sg., *pretext, pretence*, E.*Antiop*. iv *B* 2 Arnim.—In Prose commonly σκέπη (q.v.), or σκέπασμα.

σκέπᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *protection*, LXXDe.33.27.

σκέπασμα, ατος, τό, *a covering*, τῶν σ. ὑποπετάσματα μὲν ἄλλα, περικαλύμματα δὲ ἕτερα Pl.*Plt*.279d; of a cap or shoe, Id.*Lg*.942d; of clothing generally, Arist.*Pol*.1336ᵃ17; also ὄνυχες σ. τῶν ἀκρωτηρίων εἰσίν Id.*PA*687ᵇ24; *covering membrane*, Id.*GA*780ᵇ28; τὸ φύλλον περικαρπίου σ., in plants, Id.*de An*.412ᵇ2; οἰκία σ. ἐκ πλίνθων καὶ λίθων Id.*Metaph*.1043ᵃ32.

σκέπασμός, ὁ, = foreg., *EM*531.11.

σκέπαστέον, *one must cover*, Sor.2.11, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.13.21.

σκέπαστήριος, α, ον, *fitted for covering, defensive*, δοραῖς χρῆσθαι σ. D.S.1.24; ὅπλον Id.5.18; τὰ σ. ὅπλα D.H.2.38,39; also τὰ σ. (without ὅπλα) Id.8.89; of a cloak, Ph.1.20; of a shield for the eyes, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.8.5.

σκέπαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *shelterer, protector*, LXXEx.15.2, 3Ma.6.9, al.

σκέπαστικός, ή, όν, = σκεπαστήριος, Arist.*GA*719ᵇ17; ἀγγεῖον σ. σωμάτων Id.*Metaph*.1043ᵃ16; σ. ὅπλα Ath.5.193c. Adv. -κῶς Hp.*Medic*.4.

2. metaph., *sheltering*, *BGU*1185.8 (i B.C.), *OGI*665.40 (Egypt., i A.D).

σκέπαστός, ή, όν, *covered*, σ. (sc. κλισία), ἡ, *shed, covered sheep-fold*, Eust.1165.52, 1957.57: σκεπαστόν, τό, *tilted wagon*, Aq.Nu.7.3, Is.66.20.

σκέπάστρα, ἡ, *surgical bandage*, Gal.18(1).777.

σκέπαστρον, τό, = σκεπαστήριον, *veil*, Sm.Jb.24.15; *hood*, *Gloss*.

σκέπάω, = σκέπω, *cover, shelter*, ἀνέμων σκεπόωσι κῦμα (Ep. for σκεπάουσι, σκεπῶσι) *hey ward off* (*provide shelter against*) the sea raised by the wind, Od.13.99; κόρυν σκεπάουσιν ἔθειραι Theoc.16.81 (v.l. σκιάουσι).

σκέπεινός, ή, όν, = σκεπανός, σκεπεινὴν νηΐ καταγωγὴν ἔχει Scymn.336; ἐν τοῖς σ. in the *sheltered places*, LXXNe.4.13(7): written **σκεπηνός** in Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc.*23.2, Archig.ap.Orib.46.25.7; **σκεπινός** *PHolm*.11.39.

✪ **σκέπη**, ἡ, = σκέπας, *covering, shelter, protection*, Hp.*VM*16; σ. ἄκαπνος Id.*Acut*.65; of clothes, Id.*Aër*.8; of arms, Plb.6.22.3, etc.; of the flesh as *the covering* of bones, Ti.Locr.100b; of the hair, σκέπης χάριν αἱ τρίχες Arist.*PA*658a18; δεῖσθαι σκέπης ib. 20; σ. δερματική Id.*GA*719b4; σ. φλοιῶτις, = φλοιός, Lyc.1422.

II. *shelter, protection*, τὰ δεόμενα σκέπης the parts of the body needing *protection*, X.*Mem*.3.10.9; σκιὰν καὶ σ. παρέχειν Pl.*Ti*.76d; ἐν σκέπῃ εἶναι Arist.*PA*689b29; σ. ἔχειν D.S.5.65.

2. c. gen., σ. πνευμάτων *shelter from* them, Hp.*Aër*.3; so ἐν σκέπῃ τοῦ πολέμου Hdt.7.172,215; τοῦ φόβου Id.1.43; τοῦ κρύους Ael.*NA*9.57: but ὑποστέλλειν ἑαυτὸν ὑπὸ τὴν Ῥωμαίων σ. under their *protection*, Plb.1.16.10; ὄντα αὐτοῦ ὑπὸ σκέπην being under his *protection*, *PTeb*.34.12 (ii/i B.C.); ἀντέχεσθαι τῆς σῆς σ. ib. 40.9 (ii B.C.); ἔξω ἱεροῦ .. καὶ πάσης σ. *Sammelb*.5680.19 (iii B.C.), cf. *PHib*.1.93.5 (iii B.C.).

3. *temporary dispensation from public duties* (cf. Lat. *vacatio*), *SEG*38.1462.102 (Oenoanda, A.D. 124/6).

III. transl. Lat. *castellum, garrison*, in bilingual inscr., *SEG*31.952 (Ephesus, Trajan).

σκεπηνός, σκεπινός, v. σκεπεινός.

σκέπινος, v. σκέπανος.

σκέπος, εος, τό, = σκέπη, *EM*597.19.

σκεπτέον, (σκέπτομαι) *one must reflect* or *consider*, Ar.*Eq*.35, Th.1.72; οὐ ταύτῃ σ. ὃ ζητοῦμεν Pl.*Tht*.188c; περί τινος Id.*Ti*.28b; τόδε, εἰ .. X.*Eq*.3.4; τίς κτῆσις δικαία ἐστί Id.*Cyr*.1.3.17; ποῖά ποτε .. Id.*Smp*.8.39; ὅπως .. Id.*An*.1.3.11; *one must pay attention to*, τὸ χωρίον Hp.*Liqu*.2.

2. σκεπτέος, α, ον, *to be considered, examined*, ἡ ἀλήθεια σ. αὐτῶν Antipho 3.4.2.

σκεπτήριον, τό, = τεκμήριον, *proof*, Man.4.165.

σκεπτικός, ή, όν, *thoughtful, reflective*, Phld.*Rh*.1.191 S.: οἱ σ. (also ἀπορητικοί, ἐφεκτικοί) the *Sceptics* or *philosophers who asserted nothing positively*, followers of Pyrrho, Luc.*Vit.Auct*.27, D.L.*Prooem*.20, 9.69 sq., Gell.11.5; ἡ σ. φιλοσοφία or ἀγωγή S.E.*P*.1.5,7, etc. Adv., -κῶς ἔχειν to profess *the Sceptical philosophy*, D.L.9.71: Comp. -ώτερον S.E.*M*.9.194, etc.

✪ **σκεπτομαι**, Il.17.652, Thgn.1095, and Ion., Hdt.3.37, al., Hp.*Prog*.2, Herod.7.92; but Att. writers (before Arist.) hardly ever have the pres. and impf. σκέπτομαι, ἐσκεπτόμην (exc. Pl.*La*.185b, Alc.2.140a; in Th.8.66, Bauer restored plpf. προὔσκεπτο), but use σκοπῶ or σκοποῦμαι as pres., and take the other tenses from σκέπτομαι, fut. σκέψομαι Ar.*Pax*29, Th.6.40, etc.; aor. ἐσκεψάμην A.*Ch*.229, S.*Aj*.1028, E.*Ion*206 (lyr.), Th.6.38, etc.; pf. ἔσκεμμαι E.*Heracl*.147, Hp.*VM*24, etc.: cf. σκοπέω:—but the pf. is used also in pass. sense, as also some other tenses, v. infr. II 4.

I. *look about carefully, spy*, σκεψάμενος δ' ἐς νῆα θοὴν ἅμα καὶ μεθ' ἑταίρους Od.12.247; so σκέψασθε δ' ἐς τόνδ' E.*Hipp*.943: c. acc., σκέπτετ' ὀϊστῶν τε ῥοῖζον καὶ δοῦπον ἀκόντων *he looked after* the whistling of the darts (so as to shun them), Il.16.361; σκέπτεο δὴ νῦν ἄλλον Thgn.1095; σκεπτόμενος τοὺς νεκρούς Hdt.3.37; σκέψαι .. βόστρυχον τριχός *look well at* it, A.*Ch*.229; τὴν ἔγχελυν Ar.*Ach*.889; κλόνον E.*Ion*206 (lyr.); τὰ ἔνδον X.*HG*4.4.8; τιν' ἐς σὲ μωρίαν ἐσκεμμένοι *looking into you and seeing* .., E.*Heracl*.147: folld. by an Interrog., σκέπτεο νῦν .., αἴ κεν ἴδηαι Il.17.652; σ. πόθεν ἡ στάσις, ἢ τίς ὁ θρύλλος Batr.135; τί εἴη τὸ κωλῦον X.*An*.4.5.20; εἰ εἴη ἴχνη ἀνθρώπων ib. 7.3.42: abs., *look at, examine*, Hdt.4.196; σκέψασθε, παῖδες *look*, lads! Ar.*Eq*.419.

2. *examine*, τῷ δακτύλῳ τι Hp.*Nat.Mul*.7.

II. later of the mind, *view, examine, consider*, σκέψασθε .. τὴν τύχην δυοῖν βροτοῖν S.*Aj*.1028; σκέψαι δὲ τοῦτο πρῶτον Id.*OT*584; ὃ πολλάκις ἐσκεψάμην Th.6.38, etc.; τὸ δίκαιον E.*Or*.494; μηδὲν ἐσκέφθαι δίκ. D.21.192; πρὸς ἑαυτόν τι Pl.*Phd*.95e; ἐκ τῶνδε σκέψαι *from* these facts, X.*Mem*.2.6.38, cf. D.2.17; περί τινος Pl.*La*.185c, *Cra*.401a; w. gen., τῶν ἄμυδις πάντων ἐσκεμμένος Arat.1153 σκέψασθαι ἀπὸ τῶν παίδων *judge* by what children do, Ar.*Pl*.576; ἐν σοὶ σκεψώμεθα Pl.*Sph*.239b: abs., σκέψασθέ νυν ἄμεινον E.*Or*.1291; σκεψώμεθα δή Ar.*Th*.802; σκέψασθε δέ· *only consider*, to call people's attention to a point, Antipho 6.41, Th.1.143: folld. by a clause with οἷος, ὁποῖος, ὡς, A.*Pr*.1014, S.*Tr*.1077, E.*IA*1377, etc.; by ὅτῳ τρόπῳ, Th.1.107; by πῶς .., πόθεν .., πότερον .. ἤ .., X.*An*.4.5.22, 5.4.7, 3.2.20, etc.; by εἰ, *consider* whether or no, S.*El*.442, Ar.*Pax*29, *Eq*.1141, X.*An*.3.2.22; in full, σ. τοῦτο, εἰ .. S.*OT*584; τί ἐστιν ἡ ἀρετὴ σκεπτόμεθα Arist.*EN*1103b28.

2. rarely, *think* or *deem* a thing to be so and so, καλλίω θάνατον σκεψάμενος Pl.*Lg*.854c.

3. *think of beforehand, provide*, σκεπτόμεθα τἀναγκαῖ' ἑκάστης ἡμέρας Philem.120; τὸ συμφέρον Pl.*R*.342a; *prepare, premeditate*, λόγους D.24.158; εἴ τι χρήσιμον ἐσκεμμένος ἥκει Id.1.1: c. inf., *plan*, Th.8.63.

4. pf. in pass. sense, πάντα ἐσκεμμένα ἡτοίμασται *with consideration*, Id.7.62; σκοπεῖτε οὖν. Answ. ἔσκεπται Pl.*R*.369b, cf. X.*HG*3.3.8, D.21.191, 61.7: also 3 fut. Pass. ἐσκέψεται Pl.*R*.392c; aor. ἐσκέφθην, ες τὸ σκεφθῆναι for *observation*, Hp.*de Arte*11; aor. 2 and fut.2 ἐσκέπην (ἐπ-), σκεπήσομαι (ἐπι-), LXXNu.1.19, 1Ki.20.18.

σκεπτοσύνη, ἡ, poet. for σκέψις, Timo 59.4, Cerc.9.9.

✪ **σκεπτώριον**, τό, *mirror*, *PMasp*.340v.40 (-ωριν).

✪ **σκέπω**, = σκεπάζω, only in pres. and impf., Hp.*Art*.11, Plb.16.29.13; freq. in later Prose, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.8, Luc.*Tim*.21, *Pisc*.29, al., Diog.Oen.10, Hdn.3.3.2, 5.3.6, Jul.*Or*.2.57b, 5.165b, Lib.*Or*.57.17; of a ship, = στέγειν, D.Chr.34.24, imper. in invocations, θ(εοτό)κε, σκέπε *SEG*30.1262 (Halic.), 1266 (Hyllarima, both Byzantine).

✪ **σκεπώνιον**, τό, *storehouse*, *PAberd*.191.8 (pl. iii A.D.).

σκεραός· οἶδος, Hsch.

σκέρᾰφος and **σχέραφος**, = λοιδορία, βλασφημία, Id.; cf. κέραφος.

σκερβόλλω, *scold, abuse*, σ. πονηρά 'talk Billingsgate', use foul abuse, Ar.*Eq*.821, Hsch.; cf. κερβολέω.

σκέρβολος, *scolding, abusive*, Call.*Fr*.281, Hsch.

σκερολίγγες· λαικασταὶ ἢ ὠπισταί, Hsch.

σκερός· αἰδοιολείκτης, Id.

✪ **σκευᾰγωγέω**, (σκεῦος) *pack up and carry away goods*, ἐκ τῶν ἀγρῶν σ. *pack up one's chattels* and remove into the city, Aeschin.2.139, 3.80, D.18.36:—Med., Sch.Ar.*Pax*631, Philostr.*VA*2.14.

σκευᾰγωγός, όν, *conveying goods*, ἅμαξαι Poll.10.14; σκευαγωγά *baggage-trains*, Plu.*Pomp*.6; also, *transport vessels, transports*, Str.16.4.23.

II. as Subst., *one who looks to the baggage of an army, baggage-master*, X.*Cyr*.8.5.4.

° **σκευάζω**, fut. -άσω Ar.*Eq*.372: aor. ἐσκεύασα Id.*Ach*.739, etc.; Dor. -αξα (κατ-) Ti.Locr.99a: pf. ἐσκεύακα Men.*Sam*.254:—Med., aor. ἐσκευασάμην Din.*Fr*.89.31: pf., v. infr.:—Pass., fut. -ασθήσομαι Gal.6.501 as cited by Orib.4.1.16 (σκευασθῇ codd. Gal.), (κατα-) D.19.219: pf. ἐσκεύασμαι, Ion.3 pl. ἐσκευάδαται Hdt.4.58, and so of plpf. -ατο, Id.7.62; used in med. sense, E.*Supp*.1057, Lys.*Fr*.54: (σκεῦος, σκευή):—*prepare, make ready*, esp. *prepare* or *dress* food, [πρόβατα] Hdt.1.207, cf. 73; ὅ τι ἂν τις .. σκευάσῃ Ar.*Eq*.53; ἄλφιτα ib. 1104 (Pass.); ὄψον Alex.49, Philem.79.2, Thphr.*Char*.20.9; τὸ δεῖπνον Pl.Com.46.2; θοίνη Pl.*Tht*.178d (Pass.); σ. ἐλλέβορον μετὰ φαρμάκου Str.9.3.3; κρέα ὀπτὰ σ. D.S.2.59: metaph., ἐπίστασαι τὸν σαῦρον ὡς δεῖ σκευάσαι*;* Alex.133.1; περικόμματ᾽ ἐκ σοῦ -άσω *make* mincemeat of you, Ar.*Eq*.372; ὑμᾶς .. φρυκτοὺς σκευάσω Id.*V*.1331:—Med., *prepare for oneself*, and then much like the Act., θοίνην E.*HF*956; ἄλφιτα Pl.*R*.372b.

2. generally, *make ready, arrange*, Hdt.1.80; *make* a barrier, *IG*1^{2}.44.9; κέραμον σ. ib. 313.164; *construct, put up* monument, *TAM*4(1).115 (Rom.imp.). χαλινὸν .. χαλκεῖ ἐκδιδόντα σκευάσαι giving it him *to make*, Pl.*Prm*.127a; σ. ἡδονάς *provide, procure*, Id.*R*.559d:—Med., σ. τόξ᾽ ἑαυτοῦ παισί *made his* arrows *ready for* (i.e. *against*) them, E.*HF*969; *contrive, bring about*, πόλεμον, προδοσίην σ., Hdt.5.103, 6.100.

3. *collect* σκεύη, of a burglar, *h.Merc*.285:—Med., c. acc., Lys.*Fr*.54, Din.*Fr*.89.31.

II. of persons, *furnish, supply*, only in Pass., σιτίοισι εὖ ἐσκευασμένος καὶ προβάτοισι Hdt.1.188; ποταμοῖσι οὕτω Σκύθαι ἐσκευάδαται Id.4.58; ἐς πρᾶγμα νεοχμὸν ἐσκευάσμεθα E.*Supp*.1057.

2. *dress up*, τὴν γυναῖκα σ. πανοπλίῃ Hdt.1.60; ἄνδρας τῇ τῶν γυναικῶν ἐσθῆτι Id.5.20; τὴν ἀδελφεὴν ὡς εἶχον ἄριστα ib. 12; σ. τινὰ ὥσπερ γυναῖκα Ar.*Th*.591; χοίρως ὑμὲ -άσας Id.*Ach*.739; σ. [αὐτὴν] ὡς ἐδύνατο κάλλιστα X.*An*.6.1.12; οὕτω σκευάσαντες ἑαυτούς Plu.*Caes*.31; also σ. τοὺς θεράποντας ἐς ὑπηρέτας, ἐς στρατιώτας, App.*BC*4.45,46; σ. εἴδωλόν τινι *dress up* an effigy of him, Hdt.6.58:—Pass., ἐσκευασμένοι *accoutred*, Th.4.32; εὐνοῦχος ἐσκευασμένος *dressed up* as .., Ar.*Ach*.121; rarely of things, τὰ προπύλαια τύποισι .. ἐσκευάδαται *are decorated* with .., Hdt.2.138.

III. *cheat, cozen*, Men.*Sam*.254. (From iii B.C. sts. written **σκεα-,** as παρασκεαστέον *PTeb*.703.248.)

σκεύακας· εὐωνύμους, Hsch. (Perh. σκεϝ- for σκαιϝ-.)

° **σκευαρίδιον**, τό, *small vessel*, ἐν ἑτέροις σκευαριδίοις *SB*11075.6, 16 (v A.D.).

σκευάριον, τό, Dim.

I. (σκεῦος) *small vessel* or *utensil*, mostly in pl., Ar.*Ach*.451, *Ra*.172, Pl.809, Pl.Com.121, etc.: sg., Ar.*Pl*.1139.

2. *implements of gaming*, Aeschin.1.59.

II. (σκευή) *paltry garment*, Pl.Alc.1.113e.

° **σκευᾶς**, ᾶ, ὁ, Lat. *scaeva*, *gladiator fighting with his left hand*, Robert *Les Gladiateurs* no. 34 (Philippopolis), no. 178 (Iasos).

σκευᾰσία, ἡ, *preparing, dressing*, esp. of food, ὄψου Id.*Ly*.209e, Pl.*Alc*.1.117c, *Min*.316e; abs., ἐὰν ἡ σ. καθάρειος ᾖ Men.*Phasm*.*Fr*.2; φαρμάκων D.S.5.74; πυρός Aen.Tact.33.2, 34.1: pl., *modes of dressing, recipes*, Alex.110.24: metaph., σ. τῆς μουσικῆς Astyd.4 = *Com.Adesp*.1330.

II. *furniture*, ὄνων Callix.2; *furnishing*, *Stoic*.1.68.

σκευᾰσις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., dub. in Alex.110.24, LXXEc.10.1 (v.l. -ασίαν).

σκευασμα, ατος, τό, *preparation, dish* of food, Sch.Ar.*Lys*.664; of Deianira's φίλτρον, Sch.S.*Tr*.594.

II. in pl., *furniture*, LXXJu.15.11.

σκευαστέον, *one must prepare* to do a thing, c. inf., Ar.*Pax*855.

II. *one must prepare, compound* a medicine, Dsc.2.76, Gal.13.814.

σκευαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *preparer*, Aq.Is.32.5; φαρμάκων Tz.*H*.8.920 (pl.).

° **σκευαστικός**, ή, όν, *artificial, prepared*, τὸ ἐφήμερον σκευαστικόν ἐστι φάρμακον Sch.Nic.*Al*.249b *Ge*.

σκευαστός, ή, όν, *prepared by art, artificial*, opp. φυτευτός, Pl.*R*.510a; τὰ σ. ib. 515c, Arist.*Metaph*.1013^{b}18; of a drug, σ. ἐκ .. Luc.*Alex*.21; *medicated*, ἅλες Gal.6.549,573; θυμιάματα Dsc.1.23; σκεῦος σ. LXXIs.54.17.

σκευή, ἡ, *equipment, attire, apparel*, Hdt.7.15, S.*OC*555, E.*Ba*.180, etc.; σ. Μηδικὰς ἐνδυόμενος Th.1.130; σκευήν τινα περιθέσθαι Pl.*Cri*.53d; σκευῆς ἀνάθεσις, of the chorus, Lys.21.4; esp. of the *dress* of a singer or actor, ἐνδὺς πᾶσαν τὴν σ. Hdt.1.24, cf. Ar.*Ra*.108; τραγικὴ σ. Pl.*R*.577b; of soldiers, σ. ψιλή Th.3.94; ἡ σ. τῶν ὅπλων Id.1.8; of *horse-trappings*, Id.6.94; of the *dress* of priests and public officers, And.1.112, Eub.71.

2. *fashion, style of dress* or *equipment*, Μηδικὴ αὕτη ἡ σ. ἐστι Hdt.7.62; τὴν αὐτὴν σ. ἔχοντες ib. 66, cf. 73, al.; ἐπὶ πολὺ αὕτη ἡ σ. κατέσχεν Th.1.6.

II. *tackle*, as of a net, Pi.*P*.2.80; of a ship, D.S.14.79, Act.Ap.27.19.

2. = αἰδοῖον, *AP*5.241 (Eratosth., where σκεϋήν ⏑ ⏑ –, dub.l.); cf. σκεῦος III.

σκευηφορέω, = σκευοφ-, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.14.

σκευογρᾰφία, ἡ, *inventory* of furniture, etc., *PLond*.2.191.1 (ii A.D.).

σκευογρᾰφικός, ή, όν, *descriptive of tools* or *utensils*: τὸ σ. title of a work by Eratosthenes, Poll.10.1.

° **σκευοθήκη**, ἡ, *chest for all kinds of* σκεύη, A.*Fr*.274, Ath.11.460d, written **σχεοθ-** *SB*7182.46 (i B.C.).

2. *arsenal*, *IG*2^{2}.1668.2, al. (iv B.C.); σ. ᾠκοδόμουν Aeschin.3.25, cf. *IG*2^{2}505.13 (iv B.C.), Philoch.135, Phld.*Rh*.1.192 S.; late Dor. **σκεοθήκα** *IG*9(1).692.12 (Corc., ii B.C.).

° **σκευον**, τό, = σκεῦος I, *Inscr.Cret*.1. xvii 2*a*8 (Lebena, ii B.C.).

σκευοπλᾰσία, ἡ, *moulding of pots, pottery*, Suid. s.v. Κωλιάδος κεραμῆες.

σκευοπλαστικὸς τροχός, ὁ, *potter's* wheel, Id.ibid.

σκευοποιέω, *fabricate*, [ὄργανα] Plu.*Marc*.16 (Pass.); ῥυτόν Ath.11.497b (Pass.).

II. esp. *prepare by art* or *cunning*, σ. τὰς ὄψεις, of women painting their faces, Alex.98.[27]; σ. διαθήκας *forge* a will, Is.*Fr*.8, cf. *Fr*.89, Hyp.*Fr*.124:—Pass., *to be tricked out, disguised*, τοῖς τοῦ φίλου ἐπισήμοις Plu.2.59b.

σκευοποιημα, ατος, τό, in pl., *mask and dress* of a tragic actor, Id.*Crass*.33.

II. *trick*, Hyp.*Fr*.93.

σκευοποιία, ἡ, *preparing of masks and other stage-properties*, Philostr.*VA*6.11, Poll.10.15.

σκευοποιός, ὁ, *maker of masks and other stage-properties*, Ar.*Eq*.232, Arist.*Po*.1450[b]20, *OGI*51.66 (Ptolemais, iii B.C.), Plu.2.1123c, Ath.14.621e.

σκευοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *one who sells* σκεύη, Critias70 D., *PLond*.3.1177.101 (ii A.D.).

° **σκεῦος**, εος, τό, *vessel* or *implement of any kind*, in sg., Ar.*Th*.402, Th.4.128; in dual, σκεύη δύο χρησίμω Ar.*Eq*.983, cf. Pl.*R*.596b; and in pl., κλῖναι καὶ .. τἆλλα σκεύη ib. 373a, al.:—but the pl. is freq. used in a collective sense, *all that belongs to a complete outfit, house gear, utensils, chattels*, opp. live-stock and fixture, Ar.*Pax*1318, Lys.19.31, etc.; σ. γεωργικά farming *implements*, Ar.*Pax*552; ἱερὰ σ. sacred *vessels and implements*, Th.2.13, cf. *IG*1[2]313.20; a druggist's *stores*, Thphr.*HP*9.17.3; σ. τὰ ἐπιτράπεζα table-*furniture*, Id.*Lap*.42; military *accoutrements, equipment*, τὰ περὶ τὸ σῶμα σ. Th.6.31; τὰ τῶν ἵππων σ. X.*Cyr*.4.5.55; *baggage* of an army, and, generally, *baggage, luggage*, Ar.*Ra*.12, 15, X.*Mem*.3.13.6; ὄνοι αὐτοῖς σκεύεσι *packs* and all, Id.*HG*4.5.17; *tackle, gear* of ships, *naval stores*, etc., *IG*1[2].74.14, 2[2].1611.10, Pl.*Criti*.117d, *La*.183e, X.*Oec*.8.11, Arist.*Ath*.46.1; σ. τριηρικά D.47.19; τὰ σκέα (= σκεύη) τοῦ πλοίου *PSI*4.437.2 (iii B.C.) (so, collectively, in sg., Act.Ap.27.17): various kinds of σκεύη catalogued by Pollux (10).

2. *inanimate object, thing*, opp. ζῷον, σῶμα Pl.*R*.601d, *Grg*.506d; opp. ὄργανον, Democr.159; Protagoras gave the name of σκεύη to neut. nouns, ἄρρενα καὶ θήλεα καὶ σκεύη Arist.*Rh*.1407[b]8; ὑπηρετικὸν σ. a subordinate *person, a mere tool* or *chattel*, Plb.13.5.7; σ. ἀγχίνουν καὶ πολυχρόνιον Id.15.25.1: in *NT*, in good sense, σ. ἐκλογῆς a chosen *instrument*, of Paul, Act.Ap.9.15.

II. τὸ σ. the *body*, as the *vessel* of the soul, a metaph. clearly expressed in 2Ep.Cor.4.7, ἔχομεν δὲ τὸν θησαυρὸν τοῦτον ἐν ὀστρακίνοις σκεύεσιν, cf. 1Ep.Thess.4.4, 1Ep.Pet.3.7.

III. = αἰδοῖον, *APl*.4.243 (Antist.), Ael.*NA*17.11.

IV. *sarcophagus*, *IEphes*.2227 (ii A.D.), *SEG*24.568(b) (Maced., ii/iii A.D.), *MAMA*8.580 (Aprodisias, iii A.D.).

σκευότριψ, ῐβος, ὁ, ἡ, (τρίβω) *one who breaks vessels*, Hdn.Gr.1.246.

σκευουργία, ἡ, *making of tools, implements*, or *gear*, Pl.*Plt*.299d: also **σκευουργική** (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, Poll.7.210.

σκευοφορεῖον or **-φόριον,** τό, *yoke resting on the shoulders for carrying pails*, = ἀνάφορον, Pl.Com.50 (-φόριον): -φορεῖον is prescribed by Theognost.*Can*.129.

σκευοφορέω, *carry* σκεύν or *baggage*, X.*An*.3.2.28, *Cyr*.3.1.43, v.l. in 8.3.7:—Pass., σκευοφορεῖσθαι καμήλοις *have one's baggage carried* by camels, Plu.*Crass*.21.

σκευοφορικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for baggage-carrying*, στρατὸς σ. the body of σκευοφόροι, X.*Lac*.13.4; σ. βάρος the load *usually packed on one animal, a beast's* load, Id.*Cyr*.6.1.54.

σκευοφοριον, τό, v. σκευοφορεῖον.

σκευοφοριώτης, ου, ὁ, comic form of σκευοφόρος, formed after εἰραφιώτης, Eup.264.

σκευοφορος, (parox.), ον, *carrying* σκεύη, σ. κάμηλοι *baggage*-camels, Hdt.1.80; ὑποζύγια X.*HG*4.1.34; ὄνος Poll.1.139; τὰ σ. (sc. κτήνη) *pack-animals*, Th.2.79, X.*Cyr*.5.4.45, *An*.1.3.7, al.: collectively in sg., πᾶν τὸ σ. Plb.3.79.2, cf. 3.51.6, 1219.5.

II. Subst., of persons, *baggage-carrier, porter*. Ar.*Ra*.497, *IG*4[2](1).121.79 (Epid., iv B.C.), *PAmh*.2.62.13 (ii B.C.); οἱ σ. *sutlers, camp-followers*, esp. *the servants of the* ὁπλίτης who carried his baggage and shield, οἱ σ. τε καὶ τὰ ὑποζύγια Hdt.7.40.

σκευοφῠλᾰκέω, *guard the baggage*, Plu.*Alex*.32.

σκευοφῠλάκιον [ᾰ], τό, *storehouse*, *PPetr*.2p.16 (iii B.C.).

σκευοφῠλαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, *storekeeper*, ib. p.39 (iii B.C., written σκεο-), Poll.10.16.

σκευόω, = σκευάζω, Hsch.: cf. κατασκευόω.

σκευύφιον, τό, Dim. of σκεῦος, Lyd.*Mag*.2.7.

σκευωρέομαι, aor. ἐσκευωρησάμην D.45.47: pf. ἐσκευώρημαι Id.32.9, 11:—Act. σκευωρέω Ph.2.569; and pf. ἐσκευώρημαι in pass. sense, D.45.5:—prop. *look after the baggage* or *utensils* (σκεύη), but only found in general sense, *inspect, examine thoroughly*, τοὺς τάφους Str.16.1.11; σ. τὴν Πομπηΐου οἰκίαν *ransack* it, Plu.*Caes*.51, cf. *Cam*.32,2.587f.

II. *contrive, manage, fabricate*, D.32.9, 11, 45.47, 46.17, Diog.Oen.24; with a sense of *fraud* or *intrigue*, τὰν Πελοποννήσῳ D.9.17; σ. ὑποκρίσεις *contrive* dramatic effects, Plu.2.711e.

III. intr., σ. περὶ τὰς νεοττιάς *to be busy* about them, Arist.*HA*619[a]24.

2. *act knavishly*, περί τι D.17.20.

3. abs., *plagiarize*, D.L.2.61.

σκευωρημα, ατος, τό, *fabrication, fraud*, D.36.33, 41.24.

σκευωρία, ἡ, *care of baggage*, etc., Poll.10.15: generally, *great care, excessive care*, σ. ποιεῖσθαι περὶ τοὺς νεοττούς Arist.*HA*631[b]15, etc.; ἡ περὶ ταῦτα σ. Id.*GA*718[a]33; σ. γίγνεται περί τι Philem.61; *critical nicety* or *elaboration*, D.H.*Comp*.25; σ. διθυραμβική Id.*Th*.29; τεχνική ib. 5, cf. Phld.*Rh*.1.65 S.

II. *knavery, intrigue*, D.55.2, Plu.*Lys*.25, *Dio*30.

σκευωρός, όν, = σκευοφύλαξ, Cratin.159. (In late Gr. written **σκαιωρ-έω, -ία,** etc. (qq.v.) with -αι- representing -ε- (cf. παρασκέαζω, σκεοθήκα, σκεοφύλαξ, etc.).)

σκέψ, = σκοπός, Hdn.Gr.1.404.

° **σκέψις**, εως, ἡ, (σκέπτομαι) *viewing, perception by the senses*, ἡ διὰ τῶν ὀμμάτων σ. Pl.*Phd*.83a; *observation* of auguries, Hdn.8.3.7.

II. *examination, speculation, consideration*, τὸ εὕρημα πολλῆς σκέψιος Hp.*VM*4, cf. Pl.*Alc*.1.130d; βραχείας σ. Id.*Tht*.201a; νέμειν σ. take *thought* of a thing, v.l. in E.*Hipp*.1323; ἐνθεὶς τῇ τέχνῃ σ. Ar.*Ra*.974; σ. ποιεῖσθαι Pl.*Phdr*.237d; σ. προβέβληκας Id.*Phlb*.65d; σ. λόγων Id.*R*.336e; σ. περί τινος *inquiry into, speculation on* a thing Id.*Grg*.487e, etc.; περί τι Id.*Lg*.636d; ἐπὶ σκέψιν τινὸς ἐλθεῖν X.*Oec*.6.13.

2. *speculation, inquiry*, ταῦτα ἐξωτερικωτέρας ἐστὶ σκέψεως Arist.*Pol*.1254[a]34; ἔξω τῆς νῦν σ. Id.*Ph*.228[a]20; οὐκ οἰκεῖα τῆς παρούσης σ. Id.*EN*1155[b]9, etc.

3. *hesitation, doubt*, esp. of the Sceptic or Pyrrhonic philosophers, *AP*7.576 (Jul.); *the Sceptic philosophy*, personified, *SEG*34.1667 (v A.D.), S.E.*P*.1.5; οἱ ἀπὸ τῆς σ. the Sceptics, ib. 229.

4. in politics, *resolution, decree*, συνεδρίου Hdn.4.3.9, cf. Poll.6.178.

σκηκός· πόας εἶδος καὶ ζῴου, Hsch. (v. σκίγκος.)

σκῆλαι, v. σκέλλω.

σκήλημα, v. σκλῆμα.

σκῆν· ὅ τινες μὲν ψυχήν, τινὲς δὲ φάλαιναν, Hsch.; i.e. *butterfly* or *moth*.

° **σκηνᾰγωγός**, ὁ, *boat with an awning*, *BGU*1933.4 (ii B.C.).

σκηναρχέω, *to be camp-captain*, *Supp.Epigr*.1.378 (Samos, ii/i B.C.), *IG*3.1096.8, 1124.44 (Athens, ii A.D.).

σκηνάω, = σκηνέω, v.l. in X.*An*.7.4.12; τοῖς σκηνῶσιν the *banqueters*, ib. 5.3.9.

II. elsewh. in Med., with pf. and plpf. Pass., *encamp*, σκηνᾶσθαι παρὰ τὸν ποταμόν Pl.*R*.621a; σκνησάμενος ἐν θαλάττῃ Id.*Lg*.866d; εκσκηνημένοι, prob., *in covered carriages* (v. σκηνή III), Ar.*Ach*.69; τὰ .. ἱερά, ἐν οἷς ἐσκήνηντο in which *they found harbourage*, Th.2.52.

2. c. acc., σκηνησαμένου καλύβην *having built him* a hut or cottage, Id.1.133.

σκηνεῖον, τό, *tent-pole*, *PCair.Zen*.353.2 (iii B.C.).

σκηνεύομαι, *pretend, feign*, εὐήθειαν Lyd.*Mag*.1.31 (s.v.l.): v. σκηνικεύομαι.

σκηνευτής, οῦ, ὁ, = σκηνίτης, *EM*743.15; *tent-dweller* or *tent-maker*, *AB*304.

σκηνέω, Dor. **σκᾱνέω** (q.v.), *to be* or *dwell in a tent, encamp*, also generally, *to be quartered* or *billeted*, οἰκίαι .. ἐν αἷς αὐτοὶ ἐσκήνησαν (v.l. -ωσαν, -ουν) Th.1.89; ἐν τῇ οἰκίᾳ -οῦντι *PSI*4.340.13 (iii B.C.); αἱ κῶμαι ἐν αἷς ἐσκήνουν X.*An*.1.4.9; κατὰ ναῦν ἔμελλον οἱ ναῦται -ήσειν Id.*HG*5.1.20; ἐσκήνησαν εἰς κώμας *went* to villages *and quartered themselves there*, Id.*An*.7.7.1; πρὸς τῷ ὄρει -οῦντος Id.*HG*4.6.7; ἐν τῷ ὄρει, ἔνθαπερ ἐσκήνουν Id.*An*.4.8.25; ἐσκήνουν ἐν τῷ αἰγιαλῷ ib. 6.4.7, etc.; οἴκοι -οῦντας ἔξω -οῖεν, *have one's meals* at home, abroad, Id.*Lac*.5.2, 15.4: hence, *banquet*, κατελάμβανον κἀκείνους -οῦντας ἐστεφανωμένους κτλ. Id.*An*.4.5.33:—For the Med. forms, v. σκηνάω (σκηνᾶσθαι is certainly found in Pl., and the other Med. forms *may* belong to it; cf. σκηνόω I. 2).

σκηνή, Dor. **σκᾱνά,** ἡ (not in Hom., who use κλισίη (q.v.)).

I. *tent, booth*, *IG*1^2.314.110, E.*Hec*.1289; ἐπὶ σκηναῖς .. ναυτικαῖς S.*Aj*.3; σκηνῆς ἔνδον ib. 218 (anap.); ὑπὸ σκηναῖσι ib. 754; σκηνῆς ὕπαυλος ib. 796; σκηνὴν ποιήσαντες Th.2.34; πηξάμενοι Hdt.6.12, cf. And.4.30; ἵστασθαι X.*Cyr*.8.5.3; τὰς σ. καταλύειν, διαλύειν, strike *camp*, Plb.6.40.2, Paus.10.25.3; σ. δερματίνη *PCair.Zen*.13.14 (iii B.C.); but also σ. μάλα ἰσχυρῶν ξύλων *hut*, D.Chr.7.23; *booth* in the marketplace, Ar.*Th*.658, D.18.169 (both pl.), Theoc.15.16; σκανὰν ἐμ Πυλαίᾳ τὰν πρώταν ὑπάρχειν αὐτῷ *SIG*422.11 (Delph., iii B.C.): pl., *camp*, A.*Eu*.686, Ar.*Pax*731, X.*An*.3.5.7.

2. σκηνὰς ἐς ἱεράς to the holy *tabernacle*, E.*Ion*806, cf. 1129, LXXEx.26.1, al.

II. *stage-building* as background for plays, Pl.*Lg*.817c, Poll.4.123 sqq., Vitr.5.6.1; τῆς σ. τὸ τέγος *IG*11(2).161 *A* 115, cf. *D* 127 (Delos, iii B.C.), 153.14 (ibid.); τραγικὴ σ. *a sort of* πῆγμα, such as that from which the prologue of A.*Ag*. is perhaps spoken, X.*Cyr*.6.1.54, Plu.*Demetr*.44, Suid. s.v. τραγικὴ σ.

2. οἱ ἀπὸ τῆς σ. [ἥρωες] *heroes represented on the stage*, D.18.180; οἱ ἀπὸ σκηνῆς *actors, players*, opp. χορός Arist.*Pr*.922^{b}17; also οἱ περὶ σκηνήν Plu.*Galb*.16; οἱ ἐπὶ σκηνῆς Alciphr.3.65 codd., cf. Luc.*Nec*.16; cf. σκηνικός and v. infr. III I b.

3. τὸ ἐπὶ τῆς σκηνῆς μέρος that which is *actually represented on the stage*, Arist.*Po*.1459^{b}25; τὰ ἀπὸ τῆς σκηνῆς (sc. ᾄσματα), *songs* or *odes sung by one of the actors standing on the stage* (not by the chorus), ib. 1452^{b}18; τὰ μὲν ἀπὶ τῆς σ. οὐκ ἀντίστροφα, τὰ δέ τοῦ χοροῦ ἀντίστροφα Id.*Pr*.918^{b}27.

4. metaph., *stage-effect, acting, unreality*, σκηνὴ πᾶς ὁ βίος ' all the world's a *stage*', *AP*10.72 (Pall.); ἡ σ. τοῦ βίου Max.Tyr.7.10; *theatrical trick, deception*, J.*BJ*2.21.2, Hdn.3.12.3.

III. *tented cover, tilt of a wagon* or *carriage*, X.*Cyr*.6.4.11, D.S.20.25, Plu.*Them*.26; σ. τροχήλατοι A.*Pers*.1000 (lyr.); also, *bed-tester*, D.41.11

b. metaph., τὸν ὑπὸ (prob. cj. for ἐπὶ) σκηνῆς βίον the *hidden* life, Luc.*Icar*.21.

2. in large ships, *state-cabin* on the poop, Poll.1.89, Palaeph.29; τῶν συριῶν ὑπὲρ τὴν σ. οὐσῶν *PHib*.1.38.7 (iii B.C.); ἀποκαταστήσω [τὸν σῖτον] ἐπὶ σκηνήν ib. 86.8 (iii B.C.).

IV. *entertainment given in tents, banquet*, X.*Cyr*.2.3.1, 4.2.34, etc.; σ. δημοσία Id.*Lac*.15.4.

σκηνημα, Dor. **σκάναμα** *IG*4^2(1).109 i 128, al. (Epid., iii B.C., pl.), ατος, τό, = σκηνή, X.*HG*5.3.19; *camp*, Anon.ap.Suid.: pl., *nest*, A.*Ch*.251.

σκηνήτης, v. σκηνίτης.

σκηνίδιον, τό, Dim. of σκηνή, Th.6.37.

σκηνῐκεύομαι, prop. *play a part as an actor*: metaph., ἐκείνοις ταῦτα ἐσκηνικεύετο *in* this he *was play-acting* to them, Memn.51.3; prob. cj. for σκηνεύομαι in Lyd.*Mag*.1.31.

σκηνῐκός, ή, όν, (σκηνή II) *of the stage, theatrical*, Plu.2.1142c; ἀγών *CIG*2820 *A* 15 (Aphrodisias), cf. *SIG*704 *E* 17 (Decret.Amphict., ii B.C.), 711 *L* 5 (Delph., ii B.C.), *BGU*1074.16 (iii A.D.); σ. φιλόσοφος, of Euripides, Ath.13.561a. Adv. -κῶς Eust.6.11.

2. Subst. σκηνικός, ὁ, *actor* (whereas θυμελικοί are, or include, musicians and dancers, Vitr.5.7.2), Plu.*Oth*.6.

σκηνίπτω, = διαφθείρω, Hsch.; cf. διασκηνίπτω.

σκηνίς, ίδος ἡ, = σκηνή III. 2, Plu.*Luc*.7.

° **σκηνίτης** [ῑ], (in codd. sts. misspelt σκηνήτης, which is accepted by Eust.70.29), ου, ὁ, *dweller in tents* or *booths*, of nomad tribes, Str.2.5.32, 11.2.1, etc.; *one who keeps a stall*, Isoc.17.33, *IG*2^2.1672.15, 171, 7.2712.72 (Acraephia).

II. Adj. *in* or *belonging to a tent*, βίος D.S.2.40; κισσός *AP*7.36 (Eryc.).

σκηνοβᾰτέω, *tread the stage*, metaph., *act a part*, Vett.Val.238.29.

II. *bring on the stage, exhibit publicly*, τὴν μοχθηρίαν Heraclit.*Ep*.8.3.:—Pass., ποιήματα σκηνοβατεῖται *are brought upon the stage*, Str.5.3.6, cf. Heraclit.*All*.30, Ph.2.597.

σκηνογρᾰφέω, *show as in a theatre, stage-manage*, Hld.10.38.

σκηνογρᾰφία, ἡ, *scene-painting*, Arist.*Po*.1449^{a}18 (who ascribes its introduction to Sophocles): pl., Plb.12.28^A.1.

2. metaph., *illusion*, τραγῳδία καὶ σ. Plu.*Arat*.15, S.E.*M*.7.88.

σκηνογρᾰφικός, ή, όν, *for* or *in the manner of scene-painting*, ὄψις Str.5.3.8; θαυματουργία Hld.7.7.

σκηνογρᾰφος, (parox.),ὁ, *scene-painter*, D.L.2.125.

σκηνοθήκη, ἡ, *tent-store*, *Inscr.Délos*444 *B* 103, 104 (ii B.C.); cf. σκανοθήκα.

σκηνοπᾰγής, ές, (πήγνυμι) *put together like a tent*, θαλάμαι f.l. for κηροπαγεῖς in *AP*6.239 (Apollonid.) ap.Suid. s.v. θαλάμη.

° **σκηνοπάροχος**, ὁ, *one who furnishes stage-scenery*, *SEG*38.1462.44 (Oenoanda, A.D. 124/6).

σκηνοπηγέω, *put up a tent*, σ. τὰ καπηλεῖα *set* them *up like tents*, Damon1.

2. *keep the feast of tabernacles*, J.*AJ*13.11.1:—Med. in Dor. form **σκᾶνο-** (q.v.).

σκηνοπηγία, ἡ, *setting up of tents*: *nest-building*, ἡ τῆς χελιδόνος σ. Arist.*HA*612[b]22.

2. *feast of tents* or *tabernacles*, LXXDe.16.16, 2Ma.1.9, Ev.Jo.7.2, J.*AJ*11.4.1, al.; σύλλογος τῆς σ. *CIG*5361 (Egypt, Jewish).

σκηνοποιέω, *make a tent* or *booth*, Sm.Is.13.20, 22.15:—Med., *form a canopy*, Dsc.2.146:—but Med. in prop. sense, *make oneself a tent* or *booth*, Arist.*Mete*.348[b]35, Clearch.9, Plb.14.1.7, D.S.3.27.

σκηνοποιία, ἡ, *tent-making*: *pitching of tents*, Aen.Tact.8.3, *Rev.Arch*.3(1934).40 (Amphipolis, iii/ii B.C.), Plb.6.28.3; *building of a theatre*, D.C.67.2; *nest-building*, of swallows, Antig.*Mir*.37: metaph., σ. τῆς τύχης *theatrical, dramatic stroke* of fortune, Hld.10.16.

II. *theatrical display*, Jul.*Or*.7.216d.

σκηνοποιός, ὁ, *tentmaker*, Act.Ap.18.3.

II. *maker of stage-properties*, *Com.Adesp*.98.

III. (σκῆνος II) *making bodies*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69.

σκηνορρᾰφεῖον, τό, *workshop of a tentmaker*, Zonar.:—in Isoc.15.287, f.l. for σκιραφεῖον.

° **σκηνορράφος** [ᾰ], ον, (ῥάπτω) *sewing tents*: as Subst., *tentmaker*, Ael.*VH*2.1, (sp. σκηνοράφος) *IGBulg*.2198.

σκῆνος, Dor. **σκᾶνος,** εος, τό, = σκηνή, *hunt*, *tent*, *CIG*3071 (Teos).

II. *the body* (as the *tabernacle* of the soul), Hp.*Cord*.7, Anat.1, Democr.37, 187, 223, al., Pl.*Ax*.366a, Ti.Locr.100a, 101c, e, 2Ep.Cor.5.1; σ. [μελίσσης] *AP*9.404 (Antiphil.).

2. *dead body, corpse*, *IG*3.1330, 12(5).591 (Ceos), *CIG*3123 (Teos), etc.; of an animal, μόσχου, ταύρων, Nic.*Al*.447, Th.742 (pl.).

σκηνοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ, *guard of tents, of a camp*, X.*HG*3.2.5, D.H.10.44, Plu.*Pomp*.72.

σκηνόω, *pitch tents, encamp*, ἐσκήνωσαν v.l. for -ησαν in X.*An*.2.4.14; σκηνοῖεν v.l. for σκηνῷεν (cj.) in ib. 7.4.12.

2. = σκηνέω (q.v. sub fin.), *live* or *dwell in a tent*, ἐν τῷ ὁμοῦ σκηνοῦν prob. cj. in Id.*Cyr*.2.1.25: generally, *settle, take up one's abode*, κατὰ τὰς κώμας σκηνοῦν Id.*An*.4.5.23; -οῦν ἐν ταῖς οἰκίαις ib. 5.5.11; ἐν τῇ ἀκροπόλει, οὗπερ αὐτὸς ἐσκήνου Id.*HG*5.4.56, cf. LXXJd.5.17, al., J.*AJ*3.12.6: metaph., ὁ λόγος .. ἐσκήνωσεν ἐν ἡμῖν Ev.Jo.1.14:—hence in pf. Pass., *live* or *be*, πόρρω ἐσκήνωται (v.l. ἐσκήνηται) τοῦ θανάσιμος εἶναι Pl.*R*.610e.

II. trans., *pitch* a tent, σκηνὰς .. σκηνώσας Polyaen.7.21.6.

2. τὸν τόπον τὸν νῦν σκενοῖ (sic) the place which he now *inhabits*, dub. in *PCair.Zen*.499.89 (iii B.C.).

σκηνύδριον, τό, Dim. of σκηνή, Plu.*Mar*.37.

σκηνωμα, ατος, τό, = σκήνημα, mostly in pl., E.*Hec*.616, *Ion*1133, *Cyc*.324, LXX2Ki.7.23, al., Agatharch.43, etc.; soldiers' *quarters*, X.*An*.7.4.16: sg., *tent*, LXX1Ki.4.10, al.

2. in sg. metaph., = σκῆνος II, 2Ep.Pet.1.13; τὸ σ. τῆς ψυχῆς Sext.*Sent*.320.

3. *temple*, LXXPs.14(15).1, al.: name of a building at Sparta, Paus.3.17.6.

4. = *papilio*, *Gloss*. (perh. in both senses, *pavilion* and *butterfly*, cf. σκῆν).

σκηνωσις, εως, ἡ, *construction of a tent* or *house*, Agatharch.47 (pl.).

II. *dwelling in one*, LXX2Ma.14.35, D.S.3.19, *Sammelb*.3924.7 (i A.D.).

σκηνωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *comrade in a tent*, Hsch.

σκηνωτός, ή, όν, *represented on the stage, scenic*, Lyd.*Mag*.1.40.

σκηπάνη [ᾰ], ἡ, *staff*, Sch.D.T.p.196 H.; Dim. **σκηπάνιον** [ᾰ], τό, Il.13.59, 24.247, Call.*Fr.anon*.48, *AP*6.83, (Maced.); Dor. **ακᾱπάνιον** Hsch., Phot. S.V σκίπων.

σκηπήϊον· πτύον, Hsch.

σκηπήνιον· βακτηρία, τρίαινα, βάκτρον, κηρύκ‹ε›ιον, ῥάβδος, Id.

° **σκηπτῖτης**, ου, ὁ, precious stone, Socr.Dion*Lith*.32.1 G.

σκῆπτον, τό, = σκῆπτρον, only in Dor. form σκᾶπτον, and compds. σκηπτοῦχος, σκηπτουχία, σκηπτοφόρος.

° **σκηπτός**, ὁ, (σκήπτω) *thunderbolt* (σκηπτοὶ [λέγονται τῶν κεραυνῶν] ὅσοι κατασκήπτουσιν εἰς τὴν γῆν Arist.*Mu*.395[a]28), X.*An*.3.1.11; τάρβος .. ὡς ἀπὸ σ. Aret.*SD*1.6: applied to a violent eddy of dust, S.*Ant*.418; D.18.194, Jul.*Or*.1.35b; λοιμοῦ σ. A.*Pers*.715 (troch.); of war, E.*Andr*.1046 (lyr.), *Rh*.674; καλοῦσί μ' οἱ νεώτεροι .. σκηπτόν, says a parasite, Antiph.195.11; σ. πόθος *falling like a thunderbolt*, Aspasia ap.Ath.5.219e.

σκηπτουχία, ἡ, *bearing of a staff* or *sceptre* as the badge of command, hence *military command*, esp. of the Persians, ἐπὶ σκηπτουχίᾳ ταχθείς A.*Pers*.297; technically, *rank* or *province of a Persian* σκηπτοῦχος (v. sq.2), Str.11.2.18.

2. generally, *command, power*, Lyc.111.

° **σκηπτοῦχος**, Dor. **σκαπτ-,** ον, (σκῆπτον, ἔχω) *bearing a staff, baton*, or *sceptre* as the badge of commad, σ. βασιλεύς a *sceptred* king, Il.2.86, Od.2.231, etc.; ὅς τις σ. εἴη Il.14.93: c. gen., θεῶν σ., of Aphrodite, Orph.*H*.55.11; [Ἄρης] ἠνορέης σ. *h.Mart*.6, as title of the emperor Theodosius III (died A.D. 450), *BCH* suppl.8 no. 88; pl. of cosmic powers, Orph.*H*.10.25.

2. Subst., *wand-bearer*, a great officer in the Persian court, generally a eunuch, ἢ τύραννος ἢ σ. Semon.7.69, cf. X.*Cyr*.7.3.15, 8.1.38, 8.3.15, *An*.1.6.11; of Scythian princelings, *IPE*1^2.32 *A* 42 (Olbia, iii B.C); later, of *beadles* at Ephesus, *BMus.Inscr*.4.481*300, *Ephes*.4.(1) No.4.

° **σκηπτοφόρος**, v. σκηπτρο-.

σκηπτρισμός, ὁ, dub.sens. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).257.

σκηπτροβάμων [ᾱ], ον, gen. ονος, *sitting on the sceptre*, ὁ σ. αἰετός, κύων Διός S.*Fr*.884.

° **σκῆπτρον**, τό, : Dor. **σκᾶπτον** (Pi.*O*.7.28, *P*.1.6, etc.), later **σκᾶπτρον** (*AP*7.428 (Mel.)), but σκῆπτρον in lyr. passages of Trag., as S.*Ph*.140: (σκήπτω):—*staff* or *stick*, used as an aid in walking, Il.18.416, Od.13.437, 14.31, 17.199, 18.103; ἰσχὺν .. νέμοντες ἐπὶ σκήπτροις A.*Ag*.75; σκήπτρῳ προδεικνύς, of a blind man feeling his way, S.*OT*456; πρεσβῦται .. σκήπτροισιν ἄκασκα προβῶντες Cratin.126: metaph. of the daughters of Oedipus, ὦ σκῆπτρα φωτός his *staffs* or *supports*, S.*OC*1109, cf. 848:—the Prose word is βακτηρία.

II. *staff* or *baton*, esp. as the badge of command, *sceptre*: in Hom. borne by kings and chiefs, and transmitted from father to son (whence Il.2.101 sqq. is called ἡ τοῦ σκήπτρου παράδοσις, Th.1.9), Il.9.156, Od.11.569: also borne by heralds, Il.7.277, al.; by speakers, who on rising to speak received it from the herald, 1.234, 18.505, 23.568, Od.2.37; by priests and soothsayers, Il.1.15, A.*Ag*.1265; later by minstrels, first in Hes.*Th*.30; σ. χρύσεον Il.1.15, 2.268, Od.11.91, 569; wrought by Hephaestus, Il.2.101; χρυσείοις ἥλοισι πεπαρμένον

1.245. In oaths or protests it was held up, the gods being called to witness, ib. 234, 7.412, 10.321, 328; ὁ δ᾽ ὅρκος ἦν τοῦ σ. ἐπανάτασις Arist.*Pol*.1285^{b}12; used as a *stick* or *cudgel* to punish the refractory, Il.2.199, 265, Pi.*O*.7.28.

2. as a symbol of *royalty, kingly power*, etc., Il.6.159, 9.38; τοι Ζεὺς ἐγγυάλιξε σκῆπτρόν τ᾽ ἠδὲ θέμιστας ib. 99, cf. 156, 298, A.*Pr*.172 (anap.); τὸ θεῖον Διὸς σ. S.*Ph*.140 (lyr.): freq. in pl. in this sense, Hdt.7.52; τύραννα σ. A.*Pr*.761, cf. *Eu*.626; ὃς .. σκῆπτρα καὶ θρόνους ἔχει S.*OC*425, cf. 449, etc.; σκῆπτρα χώρας E.*HF*1167, Just.*Const.* Δέδωκεν 23.

3. as a symbol of divine power, invoked in imprecations, *SEG*32.1222 (Lydia, i A.D.), 33.1029 (ii A.D.), etc.

III. = Hebr. *Shevet*, of the tribes (φυλαί) of Israel, LXX3Ki.11.13, al. (but in 1Ki.10.20 sq., φυλή is a sub-division of σκῆπτρον).

IV. = λυχνὶς στεφανωματική, Ps.-Dsc.3.100.

σκηπτροφορέω, *rule over*, γῆς *AP*12.56 (Mel.): abs., Ph.2.363.

σκηπτροφόρος, ον, *sceptre-bearing*, πατήρ (prob. Zeus) *BCH*116.589, 593 (Athenian epigr. at Delphi, iv B.C.); *kingly*, σοφία *AP*12.101 (Mel.); cf. σκηπτοφόρος, also Dor. σκᾶπτρο- *AP*7.428 (Mel., v.l. σκαπτο-).

b. subst., *staff-bearer*, of annual priests at Seleuceia Pieriae, *OGI*245.22, 45 (ii B.C.).

σκήπτω, A.*Ag*.310: fut. σκήψω (ἐπι-) Pl.*Tht*.145c (s.v.l.): aor. ἔσκηψα E.*Hel*.834: pf. ἔσκηφα (ἐπ-) D.L.1.117:—Med., fut. σκήψομαι Hdt.7.28, Ar.*Ec*.1027: aor. ἐσκηψάμην D.6.13:—Pass., aor. ἐσκήφθην *IG*2^{2}.1629.746, (ἐπ-) Pl.*Lg*.937b: pf. ἔσκημμαι (ἐπ-) Is.3.12.

I. *prop, stay* one thing *against* or *upon* another:—Pass. and Med., *prop oneself* or *lean upon a staff*, of an aged beggar, πτωχῷ .. ἐναλίγκιον ἠδὲ γέροντι, σκηπτόμενον Od.17.203; of a wounded man, αὐτῷ σκηπτόμενον (sc. τῷ ἄκοντι) Il.14.457; βάκτρῳ A.R.2.198: metaph., *lean* or *depend upon* a person or thing, μάρτυρι D.34.28, 47.

2. c. acc. rei, *put forward by way of support, allege by way of excuse*, τὴν βίαν σκήψασ᾽ ἔχεις, = σκήπτεις, E.*Hel*.834:—in this signf. most freq. in Med., *allege on one's own behalf*, τὸ σκηπτόμενοι οἱ Πέρσαι .. Hdt.5.102; σ. τὸ μὴ εἰδέναι Id.7.28; σκήπτεσθαί τι πρός τινας Th.6.18, Pl.*Sph*.217b; σ. ἀσθένειαν *allege, pretend* illness, Plb.39.1.11; simply *pretend, simulate*, προσποιητὴν χαρὰν σκηψαμένη prob. l. in Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.16.1: c. inf., *pretend to be*, ἔμπορος εἶναι σκήψομαι Ar.*Ec*.1027, cf. Pl.904, D.6.13, etc.; σ. εἶναι [φυλῆς τινος] Lys.23.2; καθ᾽ ἥντινα πρόφασιν ἐσκήψατο εἰς θήρας ἰέναι Ant.Lib.41.2: c. acc. et inf., *allege* or *pretend that* .., σ. [τινὰ] παίζοντα λέγειν Pl.*Tht*.145c, cf. Is.6.13; σ. τοῦτο, ὡς .. Aeschin.3.242; σ. ὅτι .. Pl.*Smp*.217d: abs., σ. ὑπέρ τινος *make a defence* for another, Id.*Lg*.864d, σκήπτομαι κατὰ χειμῶνα, of a trierarch, *enter a plea* (*that the ship was destroyed*) *by storm*, *IG*2^{2}.1631.344; also pass., of a ship about which such a plea was entered, ib. 1629.746.1.

II. *let fall* or *hurl upon*, βέλος A.*Ag*.366 (anap.): metaph., σ. ἀλάστορα εἴς τινα E.*Med*.1333:—μήτε τῇδε γῇ βαρὺν κότον σκήψητε A.*Eu*.801 (cj.)

2. intr., *fall*, πέδοι σκήψασα *having fallen* on the plain below, A.*Pr*.749; Διὸς ἔριν πέδοι σκήψασαν Id.*Th*.429; of plague, ὁ πυρφόρος θεὸς σκήψας ἐλαύνει .. πόλιν S.*OT*28; λίμνην ὑπὲρ Γοργῶπιν ἔσκηψεν φάος *shot down* across .., of the beacon-light, A.*Ag*.302, cf. 308, 310.

σκήπων, v. σκίπων.

σκηρίπτω, *prop, fix, plant firmly*, ἐνὶ γαίῃ χηλάς A.R.2.667.

II. Hom. only in Med., δὸς δέ μοι [ῥόπαλον], .. σκηρίπτεσθ᾽ *to support myself withal*, Od.17.196; σκηριπτόμενος χερσίν τε ποσίν τε *pressing, pushing against* it, with hands and feet, 11.595; so φρίκη ἐν ῥέθεϊ σ. Nic.*Th*.721; ἐπί τινος Ph.2.274; βακτηρίᾳ ib. 317: abs., πῦρ σκηριπτόμενον ὀρθοῦται *sustained*, ib. 512. (Found only in pres.; formed by assimilation of σκήπτω (Ep. only in pres.) to ἐστήρικτο, στηρίξσθαι, etc. (Ep. only in tenses other than pres.).)

σκῆψις, εως, ἡ, (σκήπτω I. 2) *pretext, plea, excuse*, τοιάδε μέντοι σ. οὐ δόλον φέρει A.*Ag*.886; μὴ σ. οὐκ οὖσαν τίθης S.*El*.584: c. gen., κατὰ φόνου τινὰ σ. pleading some murder as an *excuse*, Hdt.1.147; σ. τοῦ μὴ τὰ δέοντα ποιεῖν a *plea, excuse* for not doing, D.1.6; σ. ἡ νόσος .. ἔδοξεν *pretence*, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.31; σκῆψιν ποιεῖσθαί τι to use as an *excuse*, Hdt.5.30; πρὸς Ἕλληνάς σφι σ. ἐπεποίητο Id.7.168; ἔχω σ. εὐπρεπεστάτην Id.3.72; ἐς ἄνδρα σ. εἶχ᾽ ὀλωλότα E.*El*.29; σ. προτείνειν, δεικνύναι, ib. 1067, *Med*.744; φέρειν *PCair.Zen*.110.5 (iii B.C., pl.); τοῖς νέοις σκῆψιν φέρει E.*IT*122; σκήψεις καὶ προφάσεις ἐρεῖ D.19.100; opp. σ. ἐσδέχεσθαι, Ar.*Ach*.392; σ. παραδέχεσθαι Hyp.*Eux*.7; εὑρίσκειν D.21.81; διδόναι Arist.*Top*.131^{b}11; προβαλέσθαι, πορίσασθαι, etc., Plb.5.56.7, 5.2.9, etc.: acc. as Adv., σκῆψιν .. ἐλήλυμεν, ὡς .. Cratin.235.

2. *plea* in a law-court, ὅπως ἂν αἱ σ. εἰσαχθῶσι *IG*2^{2}.1629.205.

II. σκῆψις or σκέψις, ἡ, = ἀπόσκηψις, Hp.*Epid*.6.3.23, cf. Gal. ad loc. (17(2).110) and 19.138.

σκιά, ᾶς, Ion. **σκιή**, ῆς, ἡ, *shadow*, Od.11.207; σκιὰ ἀντίστοιχος ὥς like the *shadow* that is one's double, E.*Andr*.745; ὑπὸ κίονος σκιὰν ἔπτηξεν Id.*HF*973: prov., τὴν αὑτοῦ σ. δέδοικεν Ar.*Fr*.77, cf. Pl.*Phd*.101d.

2. *reflection, image* (in a bowl of oil), Sch.Il.17.755, *mirror-image*, Diogenian.2.4.

3. *shade* of one dead, *phantom*, Od.10.495, A.*Th*.992 (lyr.), S.*Aj*.1257; σποδόν τε καὶ σκιάν Id.*El*.1159; κατθανὼν δὲ πᾶς ἀνὴρ γῆ καὶ σ. E.*Fr*.532; σκιᾷ τινι λόγους ἀνέσπα S.*Aj*.301; also, of *one worn to a shadow*, A.*Eu*.302; κακωθεὶς δ᾽ οὐδὲν ἄλλ᾽ εἰμ᾽ ἢ σ. Id.*Niob*.in *Bull.Soc.Arch.Alex*.No.28p.110; φωνὴ καὶ σ. γέρων ἀνήρ E.*Fr*.509: freq. in proverbs of man's mortal estate, σκιᾶς ὄναρ ἄνθρωπος Pi.*P*.8.95; αἴδωλον σκιᾶς A.*Ag*.839, cf. S.*Fr*.659.6; ὁρῶ γὰρ ἡμᾶς οὐδὲν ἄλλο πλήν εἴδωλα .. ἢ κούφην σ. Id.*Aj*.126; ἄνθρωπός ἐστι πνεῦμα καὶ σ. μόνον Id.*Fr*.13; οὐδέν ἐσμεν πλὴν σκιαῖς ἐοικότες Id.*Fr*.945; of human affairs, εὐτυχοῦντα μὲν σκιᾷ τις ἂν πρέψειεν A.*Ag*.1328 (dub.l.); οὐδὲν μᾶλλον ἢ καπνοῦ σ. Id.*Fr*.399; καπνοῦ σκιὰν δέδοικεν *Com.Adesp*.692; of worthless things, τἆλλ᾽ ἐγὼ καπνοῦ σκιᾶς οὐκ ἂν πριαίμην S.*Ant*.1170, cf. *Ph*.946; καπνοὺς καὶ σκιάς Eup.51; ὅσ᾽ ἂν γένηραι ταῦτα πάντ᾽ ὄνου σκιά S.*Fr*.331; περὶ ὄνου σκιᾶς [μάχεσθαι] Ar.*V*.191, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.260c; Archipp. wrote a Com. entitled Ὄνου σκιά; ἡ ἐν Δελφοῖς σ. that *phantom* at Delphi, of the Amphictyonic council, D.5.25; αἱ τοῦ δικαίου σ. *mere shadows* of .., Pl.*R*.517d; σκιαὶ καὶ ἐν ὕδασιν εἰκόνες ib. 510e; σκαὶ τῶν ὄντων, ἀλλ᾽ οὐκ εἰδώλων σ. ib. 532c; στιγμὴ ἢ σ. τούτων D.21.115; ἂν ἔχῃ φίλου ακιάν Men.554.

4. *evil spirit*, *Hippiatr*.130, *PMasp*.188.5 (vi A.D.).

II. *shade* of trees, etc., as a protection from heat, πετραίν τε σκιή the *shade* of a rock, Hes.*Op*.589; ἐν σκιῇ ἑζόμενος ib. 593; ἐν συμμιγεῖ σκιᾷ Pl.*Phdr*.239c; εἰ ὑπὸ σκιῇ ἔσοιτο ἡ μάχη Hdt.7.226; ὑπὸ σκιᾶς E.*Ba*.458; εἰσελθὼν ὑπὸ τὴν σκιὰν καθέζεσθαι And.1.38; θέρους σκιὰν παρέχειν Pl.*Ti*.76d; ἐν σκιᾷ, i.e. indoors, X.*Smp*.2.18, cf. *Cyn*.3.3; σκιὰν ὑπερτείνασα Σειρίου κυνός *shade* from its heat, A.*Ag*.967: pl., αἱ τῶν δένδρων, αἱ τῶν πετρῶν σ., X.*Cyr*.8.8.17; ὑπὸ σκιαῖς Id.*Oec*.20.18, cf. 5.9.

III. *shadow in painting*, τὰ λαμπρὰ τῇ σκιᾷ τρανότερα ποιοῦσι Plu.2.863e, cf. 407a, D.H.*Is*.4, Longin.17.3; ἀνθρώπων πρῶτος ἐξευρὼν φθορὰν καὶ ἀπόχρωσιν σκιᾶς, of the painter Apollodorus, Plu.2.346a, cf. Hsch.

2. *silhouette, profile*, Διόδωρος σ. Ἀντιφίλυ ἐποίησεν *Sammelb*.344 (Alexandria, ii B.C.).

3. perh. *coloured border* on a garment, καλάσηριν ἢ ὑπόδυμα μὴ ἔχον σκιάς *IG*5(1).1390.19, cf. 24 (Andania, i B.C.), cf. Men.561, *BGU*1141.41, 43 (i B.C.).

IV. *an uninvited guest, introduced by another* (Lat. *umbra*), Plu.2.707a, Ael.*Fr*.110. (Cf. Skt. *chāyā́* 'shadow'.)

⚬ **σκῐᾱγρᾰφέω**, *paint with the shadows*, so as to produce an illusion of solidity at a distance, Pass., τά πόρρωθεν .. φαινόμενα .. καὶ τὰ ἐσκιαγραφημένα Pl.*R*.523b; οἷον -ημένα ἀποστάντι πάντα ἓν φαινόμενα Id.*Prm*.165c: metaph., -ημένη ἡδονή *deceptive, unreal*, opp. παναληθής, καθαρά, Id.*R*.583b, cf. 586b, *Lg*.663c, Ph.1.589, Bas.Sel.*HP*3.29 (sp. σκιογ-).

2. *surround with a border, outline*, βέλεσι σ. τινά, of a juggler, Philostr.*VA*2.28:—Pass., *to be outlined*, ἐσκιαγραφημένοις ἐπιβαλὼν χρώματα ib. 1.2.

⚬ **σκῐᾱγρᾰφή**, ἡ, = σκιαγραφία, Poll.7.128 (v.l. σκιαγραμμή).

σκῐᾱγρᾰφημα, ατος, τό, *painting with the shadows*, ἐπειδὴ ἐγγὺς ὥσπερ σκιαγραφήματος γέγονα τοῦ λεγομένου, συνίημι οὐδὲ σμικρόν Pl.*Tht*.208e; κενὰ -ήματα τῆς διανοίας *figments* of the imagination, Diog.Oen.7.

σκῐᾱγρᾰφία, ἡ, *painting with the shadows* (cf. σκιαγραφέω), so as to produce an illusion of solidity at a distance, *scene-painting*, σ. ἀσαφεῖ καὶ ἀπατηλῷ χρώμεθα Pl.*Criti*.107d; σκιαγραφίαν ἀρετῆς περιγραπτέον Id.*R*.365c, cf. 602d, *Phd*.69b, Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.5, 26; ἡ σ. καὶ τὰ ἐνύπνια, compared as being both illusory, Arist.*Metaph*.1024^{b}23; ἡ δημηγορικὴ λέξις ἔοικε τῇ σ., i.e. in being calculated for effect, Id.*Rh*.1414^{a}8, cf. D.C.52.7.

σκῐᾱγρᾰφικός, ή, όν, *illusively painted*, Procl.*in Alc*.p.155 C.

σκῐᾱγρᾰφος, (parox.), ὁ, *perspective-painter, scene-painter* (cf. σκηνογράφος), LXXWi.15.4, Hsch., Phot.—The forms in σκιογρ- are later, v.l. in LXXl.c., etc.

σκῐάδειον [ᾰ], τό, (σκιά) *sunshade, parasol*, ἐξεπετάννυτο ὥσπερ σ. καὶ πάλιν ξυνήγετο Ar.*Eq*.1348, cf. *Av*.1508, 1550, Thphr.*HP*9.12.2; as a sign of effeminacy, καθήμενον ὑψηλῶς ὑπὸ σκιαδείῳ Pherecr.64, cf. Eup.445, Stratt.56.

2. a sort of *broad-brimmed hat*, like θολία, Sch.Theoc.15.38, Hsch.s.v. θολία

3. *carriage with a tilt* or *hood*, Phot., Eust.613.43; *the tilt* itself, LXXIs.66.20.

4. *umbel* of umbelliferous plants, Dsc.2.139; also, *flower-head* or similar part of other plants, Id.3.27, 49, 4.36, 173.

5. perh. *arbour*, Str.15.1.21.

6. perh. Dim. of σκιά, *shade*, Id.3.4.17.—The Mss. wrongly give σκιάδιον in Pherecr., Thphr., Dsc. ll.cc., Dem.Phal.*Fr*.5 J., etc.

σκῐᾰδεύς, έως, ὁ, = σκίαινα, Numen.ap.Ath.7.322f, Ruf.ap.Orib.*inc*.4.18, Hsch.

σκῐᾰδηφορέω, *carry a sunshade*, Ael.*VH*6.1: later σκιαδοφ-, Poll.7.174.

σκῐᾰδηφορος, (parox.), ον, (σκιάς) *carrying a sunshade*, of the daughters of μέτοικοι at Athens, who *carried sunshades* for the κανηφόροι in the Panathenaic procession v.l. ib. 134 (but σκιαδοφόροι ib. 174).

II. generally, *shading, shady*, Ael.*NA*16.18.

σκῐᾰδίσκη, ἡ, Dim. of σκιάδειον, πάϊς Κύκης .. σ. φορεῖ γυναιξὶν αὔτως Anacr.21.13.

σκῐᾰδοφορέω, -φόρος, v. σκιαδη-φορέω, -φόρος.

⚬ **σκῐάεις** [ᾰ], εσσα, εν, = σκιόεις, Hdn.Gr.1.239: contr. σκιᾶς, ᾶντος, Id.2.618, χθονὸς ὀμφαλὸν σκιάεντα prob. in Pi.*Pae*.6.17 S.-M.

⚬ **σκῐάζω**, S.*Fr*.776, etc.: fut. Att. σκιῶ (κατα-) Id.*OC*406: aor. ἐσκίασα Il.21.232, Hes.*Op*.613 (συ-), Luc.*Zeux*.5:—Pass., ἐσκιάσθην E.*Andr*.1115 (v.l.), Arist.*Col*.792^{a}22: pf. ἐσκίασμαι, Sapph.2.7 L.-P., Semon.7.66: (σκιά):—*overshadow, shade, darken*, εἰς ὅ κεν ἔλθῃ δείελος ὀψὲ δύων σκιάσῃ δ' ἐρίβωλον ἄρουραν Il.21.232; Ἄθως σκιάζει νῶτα Λημνίας βοός S.*Fr*.776; σ. τὰ ἡλιούμενα X.*Oec*.19.18; σ. ἔθειραν, with a chaplet, Simon.148.4, cf. Semon.7.66; φάρεα .. περιβαλλομένα γένυσιν εσκίαζον E.*IT*1151 (lyr.), cf. *Hipp*.134 (lyr.): metaph., εὐθυμίᾳ σκιαζέτω νόημ' ἄκοτον Pi.*Pae*.1.2: abs., of the sun, *cast a shadow*, Arist.*Mete*.374^{b}3; of the sun-dial, ὁ γνώμων σκιάζει τὴν ἕκτην *marks* it *by its shadow*, Alciphr.3.4:—Pass., *to be in shadow*, Arist.*Col*. l.c.; σκιάζεσθαι τοῖς ποσί, of the Σκιάποδες, Ctes.*Fr*.89.

II. generally, *overshadow, cover*, κατὰ δ' ἐσκίασαν βελέεσσι Τιτῆνας Hes.*Th*.716; τὸ γένειον τὴν ἀσπίδα πᾶσαν σ. Hdt.6.117; σκιάσαι γένυν εὔξατο, i.e. prayed for a beard, *AP*12.26 (Stat. Flacc.):—Pass., ἐπεὶ δὲ τέκνων γένυς ἐμῶν σ. E.*Ph*.63.

III. *shade* in painting, Luc.*Zeux*.5: metaph., Lib.*Or*.13.17.

IV. καῦμα σ. *keep off* the sun's heat, Alciphr.3.12.

σκῐᾰθίς, ίδος, ἡ, an unknown fish (perh. = σκίαινα), Epich.44.

⚬ **σκίαινα** [ῐ], ἡ, a sea-fish, prob. either *Corvina nigra* or *Umbrina cirrosa*, Arist.*HA*601^{b}30, Gal.6.724, Ath.7.322f, Opp.*H*.1.132, al.

σκῐαινίς, ίδος, ἡ, = foreg., Gal.6.720, 724 (v.l. σκινίδες, etc.).

σκῐᾰκός, ή, όν, *shady*, Hdn.*Epim*.126.

II. σ. ὡρολόγιον sundial, *IGRom*.4.293.35 (Pergam., ii B.C.).

σκῐᾱμᾰχέω, *fight against a shadow*, i.e. an imaginary opponent, and so, *spar*, Posidon.16 J., Plu.2.130e, Paus.6.10.3: πρὸς τὸν αὐρανὸν σκιαμαχῶν *sparring* with the sky, 'baying at the moon', Cratin.17 (lyr.).

II. metaph., Pl.*Ap*.18d; πρὸς ἀλλήλους Id.*R*.520c; πρὸς ἡμᾶς αὐτούς Id.*Lg*.830c; πρὸς τὸν οὐκέτι ἐν ζῶσιν ὄντα Πλάτωνα ἐσκιαμάχει Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.6:—Pass., ἔπη μάτην σκιαμαχούμενα *thrown out at random in disputations*, Luc.*Pisc*.35.—**σκιομαχέω** is a later form in codd. of Ph.1.356, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.29.3.

σκῐᾱμᾰχία, ἡ, *a fighting against a shadow*: esp. *a form of exercise with hands and feet*, Ph.1.153.

2. metaph., *fighting with a shadow, mock-fight*, '*beating the air*', Cic.*Fam*.11.14.1 (pl.), Plu.2.514d, Eust.663.16; title of satire by Varro, Non.p.190 L.—**σκιομαχία** is a later form, Gal.6.146.

σκῐᾱμᾰχος, (parox.), ὁ, *one who fights against a shadow*, opp. ἀγωνιστής, Ph.1.199.

⚬ **Σκῐάποδες** [ᾱ], οἱ, *Shade-footed* or *Shady-feet*, a fabulous people in the hottest part of Libya, *with immense feet which they used as sun-shades* as they reclined, Ar.*Av*.1553, cf. Sch. ad loc., Archipp.53, Ctes.*Fr*.89, Alcm.148 P.

σκῐᾰρόκομος, ον, *with shading leaves*, ὕλη E.*Ba*.875 (lyr.).

σκῐᾰρός, ά, όν, v. σκιερός.

σκῐάς, άδος, ἡ, (σκιά) *canopy* or *arbour* (in form like a *sunshade*), Eup.445, Theoc.15.119, Demetr.Sceps.ap.Ath.4.141f, *AP*9.488 (Trypho, pl.), Plu.*Them*.16; of Dionysus (cf. σκιάδειον), Poll.7.174, Hsch.

2. esp. the θόλος at Athens, *IG*2^2.1013.39; ἐπὶ Σκιάδος warden of the Σ., ib. 3.1041 (ii A.D.), 1051.22 (ii/iii A.D.), etc., cf. Ammon.ap.Harp. s.v. θόλος: also, *a rotunda* at Sparta in which the assemblies of the people were held, Paus.3.12.10.

II. *umbel* of plants, Phanias ap.Ath.9.371d (σκίλλα cj. Wilamowitz).

III. = ἀναδενδράς, Hsch.

σκῐᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *shadowing, shade*, Strato Lampsacen ap.Simp.*in Ph*.790.14.

σκῐᾰσμα, ατος, τό, *shadow cast*, τῆς γῆς, of eclipses, Gem.11.1, D.S.2.31, *Placit*.2.29.6, Vett.Val.343.18.

2. *reflected image, shadow* in water, Callistr.*Stat*.5.

σκῐᾰσμός, ὁ, = foreg. I, Sch.Arat.872, Vett.Val.241.27.

2. a disease, perh. *specks before the eyes*, Id.210.5.

3. *visitation by a ghost* (σκιά), *PMag.Par*.1.2071.

σκῐαστής, οῦ, ὁ, Laconian epith. of Apollo, of dub. sense, Lyc.562.

σκῐαστικός, ή, όν, *shading, covering*, Sch.S.*OC*313. Adv. -κῶς Eust.1703.13.

σκῐαστός, ή, όν, *shaded*, γραμμαί Zos.Alch.p.233 B.

σκῐᾱτρᾰφέω, = σκιατροφέω (q.v.).

σκῐᾱτρᾰφής, ές, *brought up in the shade*, i.e. *leading a sedentary life*, Agath.1.7.

σκῐᾱτρᾰφία, ἡ, *a being brought up in the shade, sedentary, effeminate life*, Plu.*Aem*.31: pl., *effeminate habits*, Id.2.209c, D.S.20.62: **-τροφία** in Plu.*Thes*.23, *Lyc*.14 (v.l. -τραφ-), *Ages*.9 (vv.ll. -τραφ-, σκιοτροφ-), Poll.6.185 (v.l. -τραφ-), Gal.13.949.

σκῐᾱτροφέω, Ion. **σκῐητροφέω**; Att. also **σκιᾱτρᾰφέω** (v. infr.): (σκιά, τρέφω):—*rear in the shade* or *within doors*, i.e. *bring up tenderly*, σκιατροφοῦντες [τὰ σώματα] Max.Tyr.28.3:—Pass., *keep in the shade, shun heat and labour*, ακηνὰς πηξάμενοι ἐσκιητροφέοντο Hdt.6.12; μὴ σκιατραφούμενος *Trag.Adesp*.546.8 (v.l. -τροφ-); καθῆσθαι καὶ σκιατραφεῖσθαι X.*Oec*.4.2, cf. Muson.*Fr*.11p.59 H. (τροφ-, v.l. -τραφ-); ἐσκιατραφημένη (v.l. -τροφ-) σωμάτων ἕξις Plu.2.8d; ὁπλίτας ἐσκιατροφημένους Max.Tyr.30.7; of a plant, σκιατροφούμενος *growing in the shade*, Thphr.*CP*2.7.4.

II. intr. in Act., *wear a shade, cover one's head*, σκιητροφέουσι, .. τιάρας φορέοντες Hdt.3.12: hence also, like Pass., πλούσιος ἐσκιατροφηκώς a rich *effeminate* man, opp. πένης ἡλιωμένος one who bears all the heat of the day, Pl.*R*.556d.

III. ἐσκιοτροφημένα f.l. for ἐσκιαγραφημένα in Suid.

σκῐᾱτροφία, v. σκιατραφία.

σκῐᾱτροφίας, ου, ὁ, = σκιατραφής, Poll.4.147, 6.185.

σκῐαυγέω, (σκιά, αὐγή) *have dim sight, to be purblind*, from having as it were shadows before the eyes, Hp.*Int*.48 = *Dieb.Judic*.3.

σκῐάω, = σκιάζω, *overshadow, make shady*, Λῆμνον .. ἀκροτάτῃ κορυφῇ σκιάει A.R.1.604, cf. Arat.864, Nic.*Th*.30:—Pass., *to be shaded* or *dark*, δύσετό τ' ἠέλιος σκιόωντό τε πᾶσαι ἀγυιαί (Ep.3 pl. impf.) Od.2.388, al., cf. Arat.600.

σκίγγος or **σκίγκος,** ὁ, *skink*, a kind of lizard found in Africa and the East, used in medicine, Dsc.2.66, cf. Aret.*CA*2.8 (κοσκίνου codd.), *CD*2.5 (σόγχος codd.).

II. = μυρσίνη ἀγρία, Ps.-Dsc.4.114.

σκιδαρόν· ἀραιόν, Hsch.

σκιδαφή· ἀλώπηξ, *An.Ox*.2.302.

σκίδνημι, collat. form of σκεδάννυμι (q.v.), *disperse*, Heraclit.91, Aret.*SD*1.5, Plu.2.933; used by Hom. in compd. διασκίδνμι.

II. mostly Pass. σκίδναμαι, only pres. and impf., *to be spread* or *scattered, disperse*, freq. of a crowd or assembly, αὐτοὶ δ' ἐσκίδναντο κατὰ κλισίας τε νέας τε Il.1.487; ἐπὶ σφέτερα σκίδνασθαι Od.1.274; ἐσκίδναντο ἑὴν ἐπὶ νῆα ἕκαστος Il.19.277; ἐπὶ νῆας ἕκαστοι ἐσκίδναντ' ἰέναι 24.2; σκίδνασθ' ἐπὶ ἔργα ἕκαστος Od.2.252; ἐσκίδναντο ἑὰ πρὸς δώμαθ' ἕκαστος ib. 258; of foam or spray, ὑψόσε δ' ἄχνη σκίδναται Il.11.308; of a cloud of dust, ὕψι δ' ἀέλλη σκίδναθ' ὑπὸ νεφέων 16.375; of a stream, ἀνὰ κῆπον ἅπαντα σκίδναται Od.7.130; also ὀδμὴ σκίδνατο *h.Cer*.278; ὂψ σκιδναμένη Hes.*Th*.42; σκιδναμένα Simon.41 codd.Plu. (f.l. for κιδν-); σκιδναμένης ἐν στήθεσιν ὀργῆς f.l. in Sapph.27; σκιδναμένης Δημήτερος, i.e. at seedtime, in spring, Orac.ap.Hdt.7.142; ὅμα ἡλίῳ σκιδναμένῳ as the sun *began to spread his light*, i.e. soon after sunrise, Id.8.23; in Hp. of an odour, *to be dissipated*, *Loc.Hom*.2; of the distribution of τὸ πνεῦμα through the system, *Morb.Sacr*.7; also of the pupils, *to be dilated*, αἱ κόραι σκίδνανται Id.*Int*.48 = *Dieb.Judic*.3; elsewh. rare in Prose, Thphr.*Sens*.55, 56; εὐωδία ἐκ πηγῆς -αμένη Plu.2.941f (not found in good Att., except compd. ἀποσκίδναμαι in Th.6.98).

⭘ **Σκιέρεια**, τά, festival of Dionysus at Alea, Arcadia, Paus.8.23.1.

σκιερός or (less freq.) **σκιᾰρός,** ά, όν, (σκιά) *shady, giving shade*, ἐν νέμεϊ σκιερῷ Il.11.480; ἄλσος ὕπο σκιερόν Od.20.278; σκιαρόν τε φύτευμα Pi.*O*.3.18; σκιεροῖσιν ὑφ' ἕρνεσιν Ibyc.1.5; σκιερᾷ δάφνᾳ E.*IT*1246 (lyr.); ὦ σκιερὰ φυλλάς Id.*Fr*.308 (anap.); ὄρος σκιερόν Ar.*Av*.349 (lyr.); σκιεροῖσι πόθοισι longings *for the shade*, Opp.*H*.4.438.

2. *shady, in the shade*, σκιεροὺς θώκους Hes.*Op*.574; ἀπὸ σκιαρᾶν παγᾶν Pi.*O*.3.14; ἀνάπαυλαι σκιαραί Pl.*Lg*.625b.

3. *dark-coloured*, Gal.17(1).655; τὸ σ. μέλαν φαίνεται Arist.*Col*.791[a]23; σκιερῆς ἄνθος ὀπώρης *AP*6.154 (Leon. or Gaet.); φρίκῃ σ. θάλαττα Alciphr.1.17; κεῖται ὑπὸ σκιερὰν Σύρου κόνιν *IG*12(5).675.5 (Syros), etc.

4. *faint*, ἀστήρ Vett.Val.6.9.

σκιή, σκιητροφέω, v. σκιά, σκιατροφέω.

σκιθακός, ὁ, a fish, = τράχουρος, Hsch.

σκίλλα, ης, ἡ, *squill, Urginea maritima*, Thgn.537, Arist.*HA*556[b]4, Thphr.*HP*7.9.4, Theoc.7.107, Dsc.2.171; used in purificatory rites, Hippon5, Diph.126.3, Thphr.*Char*.16.14, *SIG*968 vi (Mytil., iii B.C.), D.Chr.48.17.

⭘ **σκιλλῖτης**, ου, ὁ, (*wine*) *seasoned with squill*, Afric.*Cest*.2.6.12 V.

σκιλλῑτικός, ή, όν, (σκίλλα) *of squills*, ὄξος σ. venegar *of squills*, Dsc.2.171, Archig.ap.Orib.44.26.11, etc.; sts. wrongly written σκιλλητικός:—also **σκιλλητικώδης,** ες (leg. σκιλλιτ-), = σκιλλιτικός Gal.13.242; **σκίλλινος,** η, ον, Dsc.*Eup*.1.75, Archig.ap.Orib.8.1.32.

σκιλλοκρόμμῠον, τό, = σκίλλα, Sch.Theoc.5.121.

σκιλλομᾰχία, ἡ, *a fight with* σκίλλαι, name of a contest of ἔφηβοι, *Inscr.Prien*.112.91, 95 (i B.C.).

σκίλλος· ἰκτῖνος, Hsch.

σκιλλώδης, ες, *like squills*, φύλλον Thphr.*HP*9.18.3, cf. *CP*1.7.4, Dsc.2.170; of taste, Hices.ap.Ath.3.87c: Comp. -έστερος Diph.Siph.ib. 121a.

σκιμᾱλιζω, *jeer at, flout*, τινα Ar.*Pax*549; ῥηματίοις Id.*Ach*.444; σ. ποδί *kick*, D.L.7.17; expld. as Att. for καταδακτυλίζω by Moer.p.360 P., Phryn.*PS*p.83 B., cf. Sch.Ar.ll.cc.; also expld. by Sch.Ar. Pax l.c. as *to hold up the middle finger* (sens. obsc.). [The quantity of σκι- is not determined.]

σκίμαλλος, ὁ, *middle finger* (?), *PLond*.1821.308.

σκιμβάδες· ὕλη εὔθετος εἰς τοίχων ἐπίθεσιν, Hsch.

σκιμβάζω, *halt, limp*, Ar.*Fr*.853; cf. κιμβάζω, ὀκιμβάζω.

σκιμβασμός· φιλήματος εἶδος, Hsch.

σκιμβόλος· ἠλίθιος, Id.

σκιμβός, ή, όν, *halt*, Hsch., cf. Sch.Ar.*Nu*.254.

σκίμβρον, τό, = σισύμβριον, *Gp*.12.35.

σκιμπόδιον, τό, Dim. of σκίμπους, Philem.26, Luc.*Asin*.3, etc.

° **σκίμπους**, ποδος, ὁ, simple kind of bed or pallet, *IG*1^3.423.8, 425.11, Ar.*Nu*.254, 709, Pl.*Prt*.310c, X.*An*.6.1.4; suspended as a litter, Gal.6.150.

II. a kind of *hammock* used by invalids travelling, Gal.6.150.

° **σκίμπτομαι**, = σκήπτω, *press*, or *throw, down*, ἀροτρον σκίμψατο καὶ βόας Pi.*P*.4.224; cf. ἀποσκίμπτω.

II. Pass. ἣν [τὸ ῥῆγμα] ἐς τὴν φλέβα σκιμφθῇ *fall* upon it, Hp.*Morb*.1.20.

III. metaph., ἄστυ Λινδόθεν ἀρχαίῃ σκιμπτόμενον γενεῇ *boasting* its ancient descent from Lindus, Call.*Aet*.*Oxy*.2080.49.

IV. act. intr., Hsch. s.vv σκίμψαι and σκίμπτει.

σκίμπων, v. σκίπων.

σκίναξ [ῐ], ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ, *quick, nimble*, epith. of hares, σ. νεαροῖο λαγωοῦ Nic.*Th*.577; so ὁ σ., = λαγώς, Id.*Al*.67; cf. κίνδαξ.

σκίνᾰρ [ῐ], ᾰρος, τό, *body*, Nic.*Th*.694; cf. σκῆνος II.

° **σκινδακίζω**, denominative vb. fr. *σκίνδαξ (cf. κίνδαξ, σκίναξ), σκινδακίσαι· τὸ νύκτωρ ἐπαναστῆναί τινι ἀσελγῶς Phot., Hsch. (s.v. σκίνδαρον).

σκινδάλᾰμος [ᾰλ], Att. **σχινδάλᾰμος,** ὁ, *splinter*, in form **σχινδαλμός** Hp.*Mul*.2.133 (σκινδαλαμός, σχιδαλαμός, etc. in codd.); **σκινδαλμός,** Dsc.1.18.

II. metaph., λόγων ἀκριβῶν σχινδάλαμοι strawsplittings, quibbles, Ar.*Nu*.130, cf. *Ra*.819, Luc.*Hes*.5; so σκινδαλμούς Alciphr.3.64:—cf. ἀνασχινδυλεύω.

σκινδᾰλᾰμοφράστης, ου, ὁ, *straw-splitter*, *AP*11.354 (Agath.).

σκινδᾰλεύω, = ἀνασταυρόω, Phot.

° **σκινδάρ(ε)ιος·** ὄρχησις οὕτω καλουμένη Hsch.

σκινδάριον, τό, an unknown fish, Anaxandr.27 (anap.).

σκίνδᾰρος, ὁ, *an indecent gesture*, Hsch., Phot.: hence the verbs **σκινδᾰρεύομαι, σκινθᾰρίζω, σκινθίζομαι,** Hsch.

σκινδᾰφός, ἡ, *she-fox, vixen*, Ael.*NA*7.47; cf. κίδαφος, σκιδαφή.

σκινδαψίζομαι, βλιτυριζόμενον ἐρῶ σφυγμὸν καὶ -ιζόμενον coined as examples of meaningless jargon, Gal.8.662; cf. sq.

σκινδαψός, ὁ, *a four-stringed musical instrument*, Anaxil.15, Theopomp.Coloph.ap.Ath.4.183a, cf. 14.636b.

2. *a word without meaning, a 'what d'ye call it', 'so-and-so'*, Artem.4.2, S.E.*M*.8.133, Gal.7.348, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.180 A., St.Byz. s.v. Γαληψός:—in mock-heroic form, νοῦν δ' εἶχεν ἐλάσσονα **κινδαψοῖο** Timo 38.

3. = οἰκέτης, or name of an οἰκέτης, Gal.8.662.

II. *an ivy-like tree*, Clitareh.17 J.

III. κινδαψοί· ὄρνεα, καὶ ὄργανα κιθαριστήρια, καὶ Ἰνδοί, Hsch.

σκίνδιον, τό, = λεύκωμα, Lat. *album*, Theognost.*Can*.15.

σκινδύλιον, τό, *small piece of wood, shingle*, *SIG*671 *B* 17 (Delph., ii B.C.): cf. σχινδύλη.

σκινθαρίζω, σκινθίζομαι, v. σκίνδαρος.

σκινθός, ὁ, *diver*, Thphr.*HP*4.6.9 (s.v.l); rendered *naufragus* by Plin.*HN*13.137.

σκινίς, v. σκιαινίς.

° **σκίνιψ**, ὁ, = σκνίψ, contemptuous term for an old miser, Suet.*Blasph*.217 T. (cod. κύνιψ), cf. *sciniphes* Petron.98.1.

° **σκῐογρᾰφέω**, v. σκιαγ-.

σκιογράφος, v. σκιαγράφος.

σκῐοειδής, ές, *shadowy*, σκιοειδέα φῦλ' ἀμενηνά Ar.*Av*.686 (mock-heroic); σ. φαντάσματα Pl.*Phd*.81d.

2. of colours, *dark*, καρποί Arist.*Col*.795^{a}33; cf. σκιώδης.

σκῐόεις, εσσα, εν (neut. σκιόειν metri gr., A.R.2.404):—*shady, shadowy*, οὔρεα, ὄρεα σ., *shady*, i.e. *thickly wooded*, mountains, Il.1.157, Od.7.268, Pi.*P*.9.34; μέγαρα σ. *dark* chambers, Od.1.365, 4.768; ὄρθρον ὑπὸ σκιόεντα the morning twilight, Tryph.236.

2. Act., νέφεα σ. *overshadowing* clouds, Il.5.525, Od.8.374, etc.

II. *unsubstantial*, of a reflection in a mirror, and of the shadow on a sun-dial, τύπος *AP*6.20 (Jul.), 9.807; κέρδος ἀνείρου ib. 11.366 (Maced.).

σκῐοθηρέω, *observe shadows*, of astronomers, Hsch. s.v. φρέαρ ὀρύττειν.

σκῐοθηρης, ου, ὁ, *sun-dial*, Vitr.1.6.6.

σκῐοθηρικός, ή, όν, *of a sun-dial*, γνώμονες Str.2.5.24; διὰ τῶν σ. (sc. ἀργάνων) *sun-dials*, Cleom.1.8.

σκῐοθηριον, τό, Dim. of sq., Sch.Luc.*Lex*.2.

σκῐοθηρον, τό, = σκιοθήρης, Plu.*Marc*.19, D.L.2.1: as Adj., ἀπὸ τῶν .. σ. ἀργάνων Ptol.*Geog*.1.2.2.

σκῐόθρεπτος, ον, *nurtured in the shade*, φῦλα Cerc.6.8.

σκῐόμαντεία, ἡ, *invocation of departed spirits*, *Gloss*.

σκῐόμαχέω, σκῐόμαχία, v. σκια-.

σκῐόποιέω, = σκιάω, Sch.D Od.2.388.

σκῐόπρυμνον, τό, *tent* or *awning on the stern*, *PSI*5.533.19 (iii B.C.).

σκῐόπρῳρον, τό, *tent* or *awning on the prow*, ibid.

σκῐότροφέω, σκῐότροφία, v. σκια-.

σκίουρος [ῐ], ὁ, (οὐρά) prop. *shadow-tail*, i.e. *squirrel*, Opp.*C*.2.586; cf. Plin.*HN*8.138.

σκῐοφᾰνής, ές, *shadowy, phantom-like*, Eust.1699.8.

σκῐοφόρος, ον, *shadow-bringing*, *Gloss*.

σκῐοφως, ωτος, τό, *twilight*, formed like λυκόφως, Hld.5.27.

σκῐόψυκτος, ον, *cooled* or *dried in the shade*, Sch.Nic.*Th*.97, 692, Maxim.ap.Lyd.*Mens*.4.14.

σκίπτω, given as etym. of σκίφος and ξίφος, Sch.Il.1.220; cf. **σκίπει·** νύσσει, Hsch.; **σκίψαι·** ὀκλάσαι, Ἀχαιοί, Id.

σκίπων, ωνος, ὁ, (σκίμπτομαι) = σκῆπτρον, *staff*, Hdt.4.172, E.*Hec*.65 (anap.), Cratin.239, Ar.*V*.727; *crutch*, Hp.*Art*.52, *IG*4²(1).121.111 (Epid., iv B.C.); σ., γεροντικὸν ὅπλον Call.*Epigr*.1.7, cf. Iamb.1.134.—The form **σκίμπων** occurs as v.l. in Hdt. l.c., E. l.c., etc.; **σκήπων** v.l. in *AP*6.293 (Leon.), 294 (Phan.), 7.65 (Antip.), Call.*Epigr*. l.c., etc., recognized also by Hdn.*Epim*.127, Theognost.*Can*.34, as an emblem of rank, Plb.32.1.3.

Σκίρα [ῐ], τά, *festival of Athena celebrated by Athenian women on the* 12*th of* Σκιροφοριών, Ar.*Th*.834, *Ec*.18, 59, Pherecr.231, Philoch.204, Men.*Inc*.p.99 Koerte, *IG*2².1177.10, 1358 ii 30, 51, Polyaen.3.10.4; τῇ δωδεκάτῃ τῶν Σ. on the twelfth of Σκιροφοριών, *IG*2².2773.13; prob. = Σκιροφόρια (q.v.); confused with Ὠσχοφόρια by Aristodem.ap.Ath.11.495f.

Σκιράδιον [ᾰ], τό, name of a promontory on Salamis, Plu.*Sol*.9.

σκῑραίνω, *harden* iron by tempering, Sch.S.*Aj*.651 (Pass.).

Σκιράς, άδος, ἡ, old name of Salamis, Str.9.1.9.

II. title of Athena in Salamis, Hdt.8.94; in Phalerum, Str. l.c., Paus.1.1.4, 1.36.4; at Σκῖρον or Σκίρον, Poll.9.96.

σκῐρᾰφεῖον (in codd. sts. σκιράφιον), τό, *gambling-house*, Isoc.7.48, 15.287, Theopomp.Hist.221, Luc.*Lex*.10.

σκῐρᾰφευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *dice-player*, Amphis25.

σκῐρᾰφέω, *behave deceitfully*, σκειραφεῖν· κακοπραγμονεῖν Hsch.

σκῐρᾰφος, ὁ, *dice-box*, *EM*717.28: metaph., *trickery, cheating*, Hippon.86, Suet.*Lud*.1 T.

σκῐρᾰφώδης, ες, *tricky, swindling*, *AB*101 (where σκιραπ-).

σκῑρία, ἡ, = σκῖρος 2, Aret.*CD*1.14 (τῆς σκιρρίης codd.).

Σκιρίδαι [ῐδ], οἱ, *worshippers* or *priests of Artemis* Σκιρίς, *GDI*5498.3 (Milet., iii B.C.).

σκῑρίδιον, τό, a name of the fish βασιλίσκος, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.129.

Σκιρίς, ίδος, ἡ, title of Artemis at Miletus, *GDI*5498.3 (iii B.C.).

Σκῑρῖται, οἱ, *the Scirites*, a light-armed division of the Spartan army, named from the town Σκῖρος in Arcadia, Th.5.67, 68, 71, X.*HG*5.2.24, Lac.12.3, etc.: also **Σκιρίτης** λόχος D.S.15.32.

II. Σκῑρῖται, οἱ, *inhabitants of* Σκιρῖτις II, St.Byz.

σκῑρίτης, ὁ, (σκῖρος) *worker in stucco*, Zonar. (σκιρρ-).

Σκῑρῖτις (sc. γῆ), ιδος, ἡ, *the district of Laconia near the Arcadian town* Σκῖρος, Th.5.33, X.*HG*7.4.21, *SIG*665.31 (Olympia, ii B.C.).

II. = ἡ δωδεκάπολις τῆς Καρίας, St.Byz.

σκίρον [ῐ], τό, *the large white sunshade* which was held by the Eteobutadae over the heads of the priestess of Athena and the priests of Poseidon and Helios in the procession from the Athenian Acropolis to a place called Σκῖρον or Σκίρον (q.v.) in a festival of Athena (cf. Σκίρα), Lysimachid.23; *white parasol* carried by the priest of Erechtheus in the festival of Athena Σκιράς on the 12th of Σκιροφοριών, Sch.Ar.*Ec*.18.

Σκῖρον or **Σκίρον,** τό, a suburb of Athens, Ἀθηναῖοι τρεῖς ἀρότους ἱεροὺς ἄγουσι, πρῶτον ἐπὶ Σκίρῳ Plu.2.144a; named after the seer Σκῖρος, Paus.1.36.4, cf. Hsch. s.v. Σκειρόμαντις; ἐπὶ Σκίρῳ ἱεροποιία Str.9.1.9; ἐκύβευον ἐπὶ Σκίρῳ ἐν τῷ τῆς Σκιράδος Ἀθηνᾶς νεῷ Poll.9.96, cf. Eust.1397.25; a district of brothels and the like, Alciphr.3.8, 25, St.Byz.; cf. foreg.

σκῖρον, τό, *rind* of cheese, Eup.277, Ar.*V*.925 (also = λατύπη, used as cement, acc. to Sch.Ar. l.c. (921)).

2. *ingrained dirt*, Cratin.444.

II. *scar*, glossed by σκίρρον, Tz.*H*.5.702.

σκῑρόομαι, Pass., *to be* or *become indurated*, Hp.*Mul*.2.155, 156, *Nat.Mul*.24, 36, Sor.2.39; *to be ingrained*, πρὶν τὰν νόσον εἰς τὸν μυελὸν σκιρωθῆναι (-θῆμεν Ahrens) Sophr.33; νοσήματα ἐσκιρωμένα χρόνῳ D.Chr.7.137 (σκιρρ-, σκυρ- are vv.ll. in Hp. and Sor. ll.cc.).

σκῑρός, ά, όν, *hard*, of tempered iron, Sch.S.*Aj*.651; *cancerous*, νοσήματα Them.*Or*.8.110c: metaph., σκιροὺς θεούς (v.l. for σκληροὺς) Plu.2.421d (ap.Eus.*PE*5.5, σκιρροὺς ap. Theodoret.); σ. γέροντες dub. cj. for σκληροὶ in Longus 2.14.

σκῖρος, ὁ, *hard* (perh. *chalk*) *land overgrown with bushes, scrub*, *Tab.Heracl*.1.19; τῶν ξύλων .. τῶν ἐν τοῖς σ. ib. 144; = πυρρώδης (ῥυπώδης cj. Mein.) γῆ acc. to Philet.ap.Hsch.; σκ[ε]ίρα (leg. σκῖρα)· .. χωρία ὕλην ἔχοντα εὐθετοῦσαν εἰς φρύγανα, Hsch.; σκ[ε]ῖρος· .. ἄλσος καὶ δρυμός, Id. (but opp. δρυμός, *Tab.Heracl*. ll.cc.); ἠὲ σ. ἔην, νῦν αὖ θέτο τέρματ' Ἀχιλλεύς Il.23.332, 333 as shortd. into one line by Aristarch. (here = ῥίζα, διὰ τὸ ἐσκιάσθαι acc. to Sch. T ad loc.).

2. *hardened swelling* or *tumour, induration*, Hp.*Mul*.1.18 (τὸν σκῖρον [σκίρρον codd.] σκῦρον ἀνομάζει Erot. s.v. σκυρωθῶσι), Sor.2.7 (σκύρου cod.), 9 (σκύρον cod.), 56, Gal.11.736, Aret.*CD*1.14 (σκίρρος codd.).

3. σκίρρος, = γύψος, Suid. (cod. A in marg.); also **σκίρρα,** = γῆ λευκή, ὥσπερ γύψος, Id. (written **σκίρα** Id. s.v. σκίρος); γῆ σκιρράς, Sch.Ar.*V*.921.

Σκίρος or Σκῖρος, ὁ, name of a μάντις, Philoch.42.

II. Σκῖρος, ἡ, a town in Arcadia, St.Byz.; cf. Σκιρῖται, Σκιρῖτις, see also Σκειρόμαντις.

Σκῐροφόρια, τά, name of a festival, prob. = σκίρα, Hsch., Phot., Suid. s.v. Διὸς κώδιον; written **Σκιρροφορία,** Sch.Luc.*DMeretr*.2.1.

Σκῐροφοριών, ῶνος, ὁ, *Scirophorion*, the 12th Attic month, the latter part of June and former part of July, so called from the festival Σκιροφόρια, *IG*1².304.81, Antipho 6.42, Arist.*HA*543ᵇ7, 575ᵇ16, Thphr.*HP*4.11.5, *IG*2².1358 ii 30, 51, etc.

σκιρράς, σκίρρος, v. σκῖρος 3.

σκίρρον, -ρρός, -ρρόομαι, -ρρων, -ρρωσις, v. σκιρ-.

σκιρρωδῶς, v. σκιρώδης.

σκιρτάω, Ion. -έω Opp.*C*.4.342:— Frequentat. of σκαίρω, *spring, leap, bound*, of young horses, αἱ δ' ὅτε μὲν σκιρτῷεν ἐπὶ ζείδωρον ἄρουραν .., ἀλλ' ὅτε δὴ σ. ἐπ' εὐρέα νῶτα θαλάσσης Il.20.226, 228; πῶλοι ἐσκίρτων φόβῳ E.*Ph*.1125; of goats, Theoc.1.152; of the Bacchae, E.*Ba*.446; ὀρχεῖσθε καὶ σ. καὶ χορεύετε Ar.*Pl*.761, cf. *V*.1305; ἄλλεσθαι καὶ σ. Pl.*Lg*.653e: also of wind, σκιρτᾷ δ' ἀνέμων πνεύματα πάντων A.*Pr*.1085 (anap.).

2. metaph., *to be skittish, unruly*, E.*Fr*.362.31, Pl.*R*.571c, etc.

σκιρτηδόν, Adv. *by leaps* or *bounds*, *Orac.Chald*.298.

σκιρτηθμός, ὁ, = σκίρτησις, Orph.*L*.220.

σκιρτημα, ατος, τό, *bound, leap*, esp. of restive or frightened animals, ἐμμανεῖ σ. ᾖσσον A.*Pr*.675, cf. 599 (lyr.); ποδῶν σκιρτήματα ἔλαυνε E.*HF*836, cf. *Hec*.526, etc.

σκιρτηματικῶς, Adv. *skittishly*, Sch.E.*Ph*.1127.

σκιρτησις, εως, ἡ, *bounding, leaping*, Plu.*Cleom*.34, 2.1091d.

2. *rioting, uproar*, σκιρτήσεις ἐθνῶν ib. 341f.

σκιρτητής, οῦ, ὁ, *leaper*, Σάτυρος Mosch.*Fr*.2.2; Πάν Orph.*H*.11.4; Κουρῆτες ib. 31.1; of Dionysus, *AP*9.524.19.

σκιρτητικός, ή, όν, *skittish, unruly*, Plu.2.12b, Corn.*ND*20.

σκιρτοπόδης, ου, ὁ, *spring-footed*, Σάτυρος *APl*.1.15*

σκιρτοποιέω, *make to leap*, Quint.Ps.28(29).6; Aq. σκιρτώσει.

° **Σκίρτος**, ὁ, *Leaper*, name of a Satyr, *AP*7.707 (Diosc.), Nonn.*D*.14.111; Σκίρτοι, attendants of Dionysus, Corn.*ND*30, also as a name for gladiators, *SEG*30.1257 (Aphrodisias).

σκιρτών, ῶνος, ὁ, *wanton*, ἄνδρες Eun.*Hist*.p.259 D.

° **σκῑρώδης**, ες, *of a hard nature, callous*, Poll.4.203, Gal.6.527, adv., σκιρρωδῶς *so as to form a callus*, Gal.8.475.10, 9.163.9, 12.59.6.

II. 'obstinate', of epilepsy, Id.11.374.

σκῑρωμα, ατος, τό, = σκῖρος 2, Dsc.1.1 (σκιρρ-); f.l. for σκλήρωμα in Poll.4.198.

° **Σκίρων** [ῑ], ωνος, ὁ, Attic name for the wind *which blew from the scironian rocks* in the Isthmus of Corinth, Arist.*Vent*.973^{b}19 (written Σκίρρων), Thphr.*Vent*.62, Str.1.2.20, 9.1.4, *CIG*518 (i B.C.); but it is *a north-west wind*, like Ἀργέστης, in Arist.*Mete*.363^{b}25, τοῦ Θρασκίου μὲν ἐν τῷ Πόντῳ, Σ. δὲ ἐν τῇ Ἑλλάδι καλουμένου Peripl.M.Eux.4.2.

II. a mythical robber who haunted the rocks between Attica and Megara, killed by Theseus, X.*Mem*.2.1.14, Pl.*Tht*.169a, etc.; Σκίρωνος ἀκτή or ἀκταί the coast near these rocks, S.*Fr*.24.6, E.*Hipp*.1208; the adjacent sea was **Σκιρωνικὸν** οἶδμα θαλάσσης, Simon.114.3; the rocks themselves **Σκιρωνίδες** πέτραι, E.*Hipp*.979, Heracl.860, Str.1.2.20, 9.1.4; without πέτραι, Plb.16.16.4; written Σκιρρωνίδες in Arist.*Vent*. l.c.; Σκιρωνὶς ὁδός the road from Athens to Megara, Hdt.8.71. (Σκίρων is thus written on vases, Kretschmer *Griech.Vaseninschr*p.133; Σκειρ- (codd. Simon., etc.) and Σκιρρ- are misspellings.)

σκίρωσις, εως, ἡ, *induration, cirrhosis*, Sor.2.36 (σκίρρ-), Gal.11.726 (σκίρρ-); *scirrosis, = duritia sine dolore*, *Gloss*.

σκῐτᾱλίζω, *to be lustful*, ἐσκιτάλιζε prob. cj. for ἐσκυτ- in Longus 3.13.

Σκίτᾱλοι [ῐ], οἱ, name of demons of lewdness (perh. fictitious, cf. Σκίτων) in Ar.*Eq*.634, cf. Sch.ad. loc. (631), Hsch.

Σκίτων, ὁ, *Feeble*, Pherecr.232; name of a fuller said to be ridiculed by Ar.*Eq*.(634), Sch.Ar.*Eq*.631.

σκιφᾱτόμος, ὁ, *cutter of palms for* ψίλινοι στέφανοι (cf. ψιλινοποιός), *IG*5(1).212.63 (Sparta, i B.C.): cf. σκιφίνιον and κίφος.

° **σκίφη**, ἡ, dub.sens., cf. perh. σκνιπός (A), καί τινος ποιητοῦ σκίφης μεστοὺς εἶναι τοὺς στίχους Crantor ap.D.L.4.27.

σκῐφίας, ου, ὁ, Dor. for ξιφίας, *sword-fish*, Epich.58, Hsch.

σκῐφίζω, Dor. for ξιφίζω, Hsch.

σκῐφίνιον· πλέγμα ἐκ φοίνικος, Hsch.

σκίφος [ῐ], εος, τό, dialectal form of ξίφος, *sword*, Sch.D.T.p.203 H., Sch.Il.1.220, *EM*718.11, etc.

2. = τὸ αἰδοῖον, Hsch.

° **σκῖφός**· ὁ παρ' ἡμῖν λεγόμενος σκνιπός, ἢ τὸ ξίφος (v. σκῐφός) Suid.

σκῐφύδριον, τό, Dor. for ξιφύδριον, Epich.42.

σκῐώδης, ες, *shady*, πέτρα E.*Supp*.759; χωρία Thphr.*HP*9.18.2.

2. of weather, *dark, gloomy*, Hp.*Epid*.3.2; of colours, *dark*, Arist.*Col*.793^{b}5. Adv. -δῶς Ps.-Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.440.9, Eustr.*in EN*104.6.

σκιώδιον, perh. neut. of **σκιώδιος,** α, ον, = foreg.2, στρῶμα σ. ἕν *Sammelb*.7033.38 (v A.D.).

σκῐωτός, ή, όν, *striped*, cf. σκιά; σ. ζώνη *Peripl.M.Rubr*.24, cf. *POxy*.921.15 (iii A.D.).

Σκλῆμα, ατος, τό, *dryness, hardness, induration*, Gal.19.139 (prob. cj. for σκήλημα).

σκλῆναι, v. σκέλλω.

σκληρᾰγωγέω, *bring up hardy*, Andron 4J.; ἑαυτόν J.*AJ*10.10.2; τὰς θυγατέρας Luc.*DMar*.6.1:—Pass., Nic.Dam.*Fr*.103 (aa) J., Anon.Vat.64.

2. metaph., σ. τὴν λέξιν *make it harsh* or *austere*, D.H.*Th*.30.

σκληρᾰγωγία, ἡ, *hardy training*, Λακωνική Ph.2.482, cf. Hsch.

σκληράργιλλος, ον, *of* or *with hard clay*, *Gp*.9.4.5.

σκληρᾰσία, ἡ, *hardening*, κασσιτέρου *PLeid.X*.81.

σκληραύχην, ενος, ὁ, ἡ, *stiff-necked, unmanageable*, prop. of horses, Ph.1.114, Plu.2.2f: metaph., Ph.2.528.

σκληρευνία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *the use of a hard bed*, v.l. for σκληροκοιτίη, Hp.*Vict*.3.68.

σκληρία, ἡ, = σκληρότης, *hardness*, Plu.2.376c codd.; opp. μαλακία σώματος, Phld.*Mus*.p.30 K.

2. *an induration*, Dsc.2.72, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.27.3, Aret.*SD*1.13, etc.

σκληρίᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *induration of the eyelid*, Gal.14.770.

σκληρόβῐος, ον, *leading a hard life*, Tz.*Proll.Hes*.p.13 G.; **-βίοτος,** ον, Phryn.*PS*p.107 B.

σκληρόγεως, ων, *with a hard soil*, ἡ σ. (sc. γῆ) Thphr.*Fr*.30.

σκληρόγνώμων, ον, gen. ονος, *hard-hearted*, Sch.Hes.*Op*.146 (Moschop.).

σκληρόδερμος, ον, *with hard skin*, Arist.*HA*558^{a}4, al.: τὰ σ. *crustacea*, ib. 490^{a}2, *PA*657^{b}30, al.

σκληρόδίαιτος [ῐ], ον, *of a hard, austere way of life*, Ph.2.163.

σκληρόειδής, ές, *of hard nature* or *kind*, Hsch. s.v. ἶπες.

σκληρόθριξ, ὁ, ἡ, gen. τρῐχος, *with hard, coarse hair*, opp. μαλακόθριξ, Arist.*Phgn*.806^{b}16; πρόβατα Id.*GA*783^{a}14.

σκληρόκαρδία, ἡ, *hardness of heart*, LXXJe.4.4, Ev.Marc.16.14.

σκληρόκάρδιος, ον, *hard-hearted, stubborn*, LXXPr.17.20, Ez.3.7.

σκληρόκέφᾰλον, τό, a kind of *spider*, Philum.*Ven*.15.4.

σκληρόκηρος, ον, *overlaid with hard wax*, δέλτοι Zeno *Stoic*.1.67.

σκληρόκοίλιος, ον, *costive*, Dsc.5.19, Aët.7.10.

σκληρόκοιτέω, (κοίτη) *sleep on a hard bed*, Hp.*Salubr*.4.

σκληρόκοιτία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, = σκληρευνία, Thphr.*Lass*.2, and v.l. for σκληρευνίη (q.v.) in Hp.

σκληρόκοκκος, ον, *with hard seeds*, ῥόαι Antiph.59.

σκληρόλέκτης, ου, ὁ, *harsh-speaking*, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.1370.

σκληρόπᾰγής, ές, *firmly put together, hard*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.18.

σκληρόπαίκτης, ου, ὁ, (παίζω) *clown*, Hippoloch.ap.Ath.4.129d (-πέκται cod.).

σκληρόποιέω, *harden*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.53 (Pass.).

σκληρόποιός, ον, *making hard, hardening*, Plu.2.953c.

σκληρόπους, πουν, gen. ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, *hard-footed*, *Gloss*.

σκληρόπρόσωπος, ον, *hard bold of face*, LXXEz.2.4 cod.A. (also Thd.ibid.).

σκλῆρος· νόσημά τι ἀραχνίδων ἐν τοῖς σμήνεσι, τρὸς τὸ σήπεσθαι τὰ κηρία, Hsch.

✪ **σκληρός**, ά, όν, also Dor., Pi.*O*.7.29, Epich.[288], hyperdor. **σκλᾱρός** Ti.Locr.104c:—*hard*, opp. μαλακός in all senses:

I. *hard* to the touch, ξύλον σ. ἢ μαλακόν Thgn.1194; ἐλαία Pi. l.c.; γῆ A.*Pers*.319, cf. X.*Oec*.16.11; κοίτη Pl.*Lg*.942d, etc.

2. of sound, *harsh*, σκληρὸν ἐβρόντησε Hes.*Th*.839; βρονταί Hdt.8.12; ἡ φωνὴ σκληροτέρα Arist.*Aud*.801^{b}38, al., Arr.*An*.1.17.6.

3. of taste and smell, *harsh, bitter*, σ. ὕδατα (springing from a rocky soil) Hp.*Aër*.1; so σκληρότατος ἀὴρ καὶ τόπος Plb.4.21.5; of wine, *dry*, Ar.*Fr*.579, Dsc.*Alex.Praef*.; ὀσμαί Thphr.*CP*6.14.12 (Comp.); metaph., σ. φράσις D.H.*Pomp*.2.

4. *stiff, unyielding*, opp. ὑγρός (lithe and supple), τιτθία σ. καὶ κυδώνια Ar.*Ach*.1199; σκληρότεροι μαστοί Arist.*PA*388^{a}27; σκέλη X.*Eq*.1.6; τί τὸ ὑγρὸν τοῦ χαλινοῦ καὶ τί τὸ σ. ib. 10.10; of the hair (cf. σκληρόθριξ), Arist.*HA*517^{b}11 (Comp.), al.; σ. δέρμα, σάρξ, Id.*PA*665^{a}2, *Phgn*.806^{b}22, etc.; of persons, Pl.*Tht*.162b, *Smp*.196a, Plu.*Ages*.13, Luc.*Salt*.21; of dogs, X.*Cyn*.3.2; τράχηλος ib. 5.30; οἱ τὸ σῶμα σ. Arist.*Pr*.873^{a}34, al.

5. κοιλίη σ. *costive*, Hp.*Aph*.3.25, cf. Arist.*PA*670^{b}9.

6. of light, *strong*, ἐν σ. αὐγῇ ἢ μαλακῇ Id.*Col*.793^{b}17.

7. of a wind, *strong*, Ep.Jac.3.4, Poll.1.110, Ael.*NA*9.57.

II. metaph.,

1. of things, *hard, austere*, μὴ τὰ μαλακὰ μῶσο, μὴ τὰ σ. ἔχῃς Epich. l.c.; τροφή S.*OC*1615; δίαιται E.*Fr*.525.5; βίος Men.522; τὰ σ. *hard words*, S.*OC*1406; σ. συμφοραί E.*Fr*.684.3; σκληρὰ μαλθακῶς λέγων S.*OC*774; τόνος ἀπηνὴς καὶ σ. Plu.*Phoc*.2; τὸ σ. = σκληρότης, ἡ δίαιτα .. ὑπερβάλλει ἐπὶ τὸ σ. Arist.*Pol*.1270^{b}33.

2. of persons, *harsh, austere, cruel, stubborn*, S.*Fr*.24.7, Pl.*Tht*.155e, Ti.Locr. l.c.; σ. ἀοιδός, of the Sphinx, S.*OT*36; σ. γὰρ αἰεί E.*Alc*.500; ὦ σ. δαῖμον Ar.*Nu*.1264; τοὺς τρόπους σκληρός Id.*Pax*350; ἄγροικοι καὶ σ. Arist.*EN*1128^{a}9; σ. ψυχή S.*Aj*.1361, *Tr*.1260 (anap.); σ. ἄγαν φρονήματα Id.*Ant*.473; ἦθος Pl.*Smp*.195e; σ. θράσος *stubborn* courage, E.*Andr*.261.

III. Adv., -ρῶς καθῆσθαι, i.e. *on a hard seat*, Ar.*Eq*.783; εὐνάζεσθαι X.*Cyn*.12.2.

2. *hardly, with difficulty*, E.*Fr*.282.9.

3. *harshly, obstinately*, σ. διαμάχεσθαι Pl.*Lg*.629a; ἀπειλεῖν ib. 885d; τὰ μαλακὰ σ. καὶ τὰ σκληρὰ μαλακῶς λέγειν Arist.*Rh*.1408^{b}9; σ. αὐλεῖν Id.*Aud*.803^{a}20. (Prob. cogn. with σκέλλω.)

σκληρόσαρκος, ον, *with hard flesh*, Arist.*HA*486^{b}9, *de An*.421^{a}25, Phylotim ap.Gal.6.727, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.24, al.

σκληρόστομος, ον, *hard-mouthed*, of horses, Poll.1.197, Sch.S.*El*.724.

II. *hard to pronounce*, σῖγμα Aristox.ap.Ath.11.467a.

σκληρόστρᾰκος, ον, *hard-shelled*, Arist.*HA*528^{b}2.

σκληροσώμᾰτος, ον, *with a hard body*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.120.

σκληρότηρ, Eretrian for σκληρότης acc. to Pl.*Cra*.434c: but final -ς is preserved in Eretrian inscrr., only medial -σ- becoming -ρ-.

σκληρότης, ητος, ἡ, *hardness*, opp. μαλακότης, Pl.*R*.523e, Arist.*PA*644^{b}14, al.

2. of taste, *harshness*, οἴνου Thphr.*CP*6.14.12.

3. *stiffness, rigidity*, Arist.*Pr*.881^{a}10.

4. ἡ τῆς κοιλίης σ. *costivity*, Hp.*Aër*.7.

II. of persons, *harshness, austerity*, τοῦ δαίμονος Antipho 3.3.4; σ. καὶ ἀγροικία Pl.*R*.607b, cf. 410d; παράδειγμα σκληρότητος Arist.*Po*.1454^{b}14.

σκληροτράχηλος [ᾰ], ον, *stiff-necked*, LXXEx.33.3, al., Aesop.318, Act.Ap.7.51; cf. σκληραύχην:—hence **σκληροτρᾰχηλέω,** Hsch. s.v. Τελχιτένοντες, Phot. s.v. Τελχιταίνει, *EM*751.36.

σκληρότρῐχος, ον, = σκληρόθριξ, πρόβατον Gal.4.605.

σκληρότῠχής, ές, *having hard luck*, Vett.Val.89.12, *Salač* and *Škorpil Několik Archeol.Pamtek z Východniho Bulharska* 57 (Mesembria).

σκληρουργία, ἡ, *work in hard materials*, Vett.Val.12.2, 48.32.

σκληρουργός, ὁ, apparently, *one of a corps of masons* in the Roman army, *Sammelb*.4411, cf. Vett.Val.3.7; = *silicida*, *Gloss*.

✪ **σκληρουργός**, ὁ, *quarryman*, *SEG*31.1557 (Egypt), inscr. in *ZPE*98.122 no. 11 (Egypt, i A.D.).

σκληρουχία, ἡ, f.l. for σκληροῦ λίαν in J.*AJ*8.8.2.

σκληροφθαλμία, ἡ, *hardness of the eyes, blepharitis marginalis*, Dem.Ophth.ap.Aët.7.76, *PMed.Strassb*.p.6, Paul.Aeg.3.22.

σκληρόφθαλμος, ον, *having hard dry eyes*, opp. ὑγρόφθαλμος, Arist.*HA*505^{b}1, *PA*648^{a}17, al., Thphr.*Sens*.36; also σ. ὄμματα Arist.*HA*526^{a}9.

σκληρόφῠής, ές, *of hard, harsh nature, tough*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.16.

σκληρόφυλλος, ον, *with hard leaves*, Thphr.*HP*3.9.2 (Comp.).

✪ **σκληρόχειρ**, gloss on λαϊνόχειρ, Hsch.

σκληρόψῡχος, ον, *hard-hearted*, Sch.rec.A.*Pr*.242.

σκληρόω, *harden*, in Pass., Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.28.

σκληρυντικός, ή, όν, *hardening*, Dsc.1.39, Gal.11.710.

σκληρύνω, *harden*, opp. μαλάσσω, Hp.*Acut*.45, Arist.*HA*548^{b}23:—Pass., with pf. ἐσκλήρυσμαι Hp.*Liqu*.6, and -υμμαι, *to be hardened, grow hard*, Id.*VM*22, Thphr.*Lap*.11.

2. metaph., σ. τὴν καρδίαν τινός *harden* his heart, LXXEx.7.3, al., Ep.Hebr.3.8, cf. Ep.Rom.9.18:—Pass., LXXSi.30.12.

σκληρυσμα, ατος, τό, = σκλήρωμα, Hp.*Coac*.559.

σκληρυσμός, ὁ, *hardening, induration*, Id.*Prorrh*.1.19, cf. *Coac*.98, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.15.5.

σκληρώδης, ες, contr. for σκληροειδής, Man.4.325, cj. for ὀχληρώδης in Lucil.ap.Gal.18.8.

σκληρωμα, ατος, τό, *induration*, Hp.*Epid*.4.38, Poll.4.198 (v.l. σκίρωμα), Orib.45.7.1.

σκληρωσις, εως, ἡ, *hardening*, μολίβου *PLeid.X*.1 (σλ- Pap.); κασσιτέρου ib. 24.

σκληφρός, ά, όν, (prob. from σκέλλω) *slender, slight, thin*, Pl.*Euthd*.271b, and prob. l. in Arist.*Somn.Vig*.457[a]29, *Pr*.954[a]7; of a woman, Theopomp.Com.58.

σκλοιός, ά, όν, = σκολιός, Hdn.Gr.1.109.

σκνήφη, ἡ, = ἀκαλήφη, Hsch. s.v. κνίδαι.

σκνῑπαῖος, α, ον, (σκνιπός (B)) v.l. for σκνιφαῖος in Theoc.16.93.

σκνῑπολογέω, *catch fleas*, Ar.Byz.*Epit*.120.16 (prob. cj., συνιπ- cod. D).

° **σκνῑπός** (A), ή, όν, *niggardly, stingy*, Anon.*in EN*182.27, Hsch.; **σκνιφός,** Phryn.376, cf. Moer.p.387 P., Sch.Ar.*Pl*.84.

σκνῑπός (B), ή, όν, *dim-sighted*, ἢ τυφλὸς ἤ τις σκνιπός Semon.19; **σκνιφός,** Hsch. (who also cites **σκνίφος**· τὸ σκότος); cf. ὑπόσκνιφος, -σκνιπος.

σκνῑποφάγος [ᾰ], ον, *eating* σκνῖπες, Arist.*HA*593[a]3.

σκνίπτω, *pinch, nip*, Hsch. (Akin to σκνίψ; cf. σκηνίπτω.)

σκνῑφαῖος, α, ον, (cf. σκνιπός (B)) *dark*, σ. ὁδίτας a wanderer *in the twilight*, Theoc.16.93 (v.l. σκνιπαῖος).

σκνῑφός, ή, όν, v. σκνιπός (A); **σκνίφος,** v. σκνιπός (B).

° **σκνίψ**, ὁ, gen. σκνῑπός: nom. pl. σκνῖθες LXXEx.8.16(12), al., but σκνῖπες Ps.104(105).31; acc. σκνῖπας Ezek.*Exag*.135a S.—an insect found under the bark of trees, eaten by the woodpecker, Arist.*HA*614[b]1. *Sens*.444[b]12 (in both places with v.l. κνίψ, which is the form used by Thphr.), Plu.2.636d: from its quick jump comes the prov., ὁ σκνὶψ ἐν χώρᾳ '*a flea* at home!' Stratt.70, Zen.5.35:—an insect which attacks vines, Gal.12.186. (Cf. Slav. *sknipa* 'gnat'.), cf. σκίνιψ.

σκοβαδές· ἔδεσμά τι, Hsch.

σκογχούλας· γογγυσμούς, τονθ‹ο›-ρυσμούς, Id.

° **σκοδίσκος**, ὁ, wd. occurring in inventory of household furniture, *PLond*.191.4 (ii A.D.).

σκοίδιον, τό, = σκιάδειον, Id.

° **σκοῖδος** (for which **κοῖδος** is wrongly given by codd. of Arc.47), ὁ, Maced. for διοικητής or ταμίας, Poll.10.16, Hsch., Phot.: as epith. of Dionysus, Men.*Kith.Fr*.9, *EAM*74 (iii/ii B.C.).

σ[κ]οίθης· διάβολος, Ἀττικοί, λάλος, στωμύλος, Hsch.: cf. σοίθης and ψοίθης.

σκοίκιον, τό, a *vessel* or *receptacle* of some kind, *Riv.Fil*.1928.263 (Cyrene, iv B.C.), *PTeb*.45.41 (ii B.C.), *UPZ*89.17 (ii B.C.), *PUniv.Giss*.10 i 19 (ii/i B.C.).

σκοιός, ά, όν, *shady*, restd. by Schneid. in Nic.*Th*.660, from the Sch. (who explains the vulg. σκαιοῖς by σκιεροῖς, ἀνηλίοις) and Hsch.

σκοῖπος, ὁ, *wall-plate* of a building, Hsch.

σκοίψ· ψώρα, Id.

σκόλακες, οἱ, (σκολιός) in Lat. form *scolaces*, = *funalia*, *Gloss*.

° **σκόλεφραι**· κατακεκαυμέναι (κατακεχυμέναι Theognost.*Can*.71 A.) τὰς τρίχας, Hsch., cf. σκολοφρή.

σκολῐάζω, *to be crooked*, σ. ταῖς ὁδοῖς *walk in crooked* ways, LXXPr.14.2.

σκολῐαίνομαι, Pass., *grow crooked*, -αίνεται ῥάχις Hp.*Art*.47 (cf. Gal.18(1).553); ἐς τὸ ἔσω σ. οἱ σφόνδυλοι ib. 48.

σκολῐόβουλος, ον, *of crooked counsel*, *AB*329, Suid. s.v. ἀγκυλομήτης.

σκολῐόγραπτος, ον, *marked with oblique lines*, Arist.*Fr*.297.

σκολῐόδ[ειρ]ος, ον, *with crooked neck*, dub. rest. in *IG*5(2).443.43 (Megalop., ii/i B.C.).

° **σκολῐόδρόμος**, ον, *running on an indirect course*, of the nymphs of underground streams, Orph.*H*.51.4; of the moon, Man.4.478.

σκολῐόθριξ, τρῐ̄χος, ὁ, ἡ, *with curled hair*, Nonn.*D*.15.137; *with crisp leaves*, ἄκανθα *AP*4.1.37 (Mel.).

σκολῐόκαυλος, ον, *with crooked* or *slanting stalk*, Thphr.*HP*7.8.2.

° **σκόλιον**, τό, prop. neut. of σκολιός (sc. μέλος), kind of drinking-song, being sung to the lyre by the guests one after another in irregular order, the singer holding a myrtle-branch (μυρρίνη) passed to him by the previous singer, ᾆσον δή μοι σ. τι λαβὼν Ἀλκαίου κἀνακρέοντος Ar.*Fr*.223, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1285[a]38, Ath.15.694a; the word first in Pi.*Fr*.122.11 (cf. Aristox.*Fr.Hist*.66, Ath.13.573f); examples in B.*Scol.Oxy*.1361, Bergk *PLG* iii pp.643 sqq., cf. Ar.*Ach*.532, *Ra*.1302, *V*.1222, Pl.*Grg*.451e (cf. Sch. ad loc.); τὰ Ἀττικὰ ἐκεῖνα σ. Ath.15.693f. (The name was variously expld.: (a) from σκολιός *crooked*, because of the *crooked* order of the singers, the bad singers being passed over, or the couches being crookedly arranged, Dicaearch.Hist.43, Aristox.*Fr.Hist*.59, Plu.2.615c, Sch.Pl. l.c. (b) later, the omission of the bad singers being ascribed to the difficulty or non-social character of the songs (cf. Plu.2.615b), σκόλιον was derived from δύσκολον or δυσκολία, Hsch., Sch.Ar.*V*.1217; or it was said that the songs were easy, but appeared difficult to drunken revellers, Procl. in Phot.*Bibl*.p.321 B.; or were called difficult κατ᾽ ἀντίφρασιν, Procl. l.c., Suid.)

σκολῐόομαι, Pass., *to be bent, crooked*, Hp.*Art*.41; of plants with crooked roots, Thphr.*HP*1.6.4; of the pulse, ἐσκολιωμένος Gal.19.410.

σκολῐοπλᾰνής, ές, *darting aslant*, κεράσται Nic.*Th*.318.

σκολῐοπλόκᾰμος, ον, *with twisted locks* or *curls*, Nonn.*D*.26.65.

σκολῐοπόρος, ον, *with winding passages*, ὦτα S.E.*P*.1.126.

σκολιός, ά, όν, *curved, bent* (opp. ὀρθός, εὐθύς), σ. σίδηρος Hdt.2.86; σ. σκίπωνι E.*Hec*.65 (anap.); of rivers and paths, *winding*, ποταμός Hdt.1.185, cf. 2.29; Μαίανδρος σ. εἰς ὑπερβολήν Str.12.8.15; οἶμος, ἀτραπός, etc., A.R.4.1541, Nic.*Th*.478, etc.; ῥηγμῖνες Arist.*Mete*.367[b]14; λαβύρινθος Call.*Del*.311; πλέγμα ἕλικος *AP*7.24 (Simon.); πλοκαμῖδες Nonn.*D*.14.182; *twisted, tangled*, βάτος *AP*7.315 (Zenod. or Rhian.), cf. 11.33 (Phil.); ἐς τὸ σ. Hp.*Art*.37.

2. *bent sideways*, δουλείη κεφαλή, σκολιή Thgn.536; γένυες Pi.*Fr*.203; ἵππος σ. *crooked made* or *going askew*, Pl.*Phdr*.253d.

II. metaph., *crooked*, i.e., *unjust, unrighteous*, θέμιστες Il.16.387; μῦθοι, δίκαι, Hes.*Op*.194, 221; αἱ σκολιὰν (sc. ῥήτραν) ὁ δᾶμος ἕλοιτο, Spartan law ap.Plu.*Lyc*.6; λόγος Thgn.1147; ἀπάται Pi.*Fr*.213; πατέων ὁδοῖς σκολιαῖς Id.*P*.2.85; *riddling, obscure*, ῥημάτια Luc.*Bis Acc*.16; τὸ σ. τῆς εἰσόδου (into true science) Vett.Val.250.23: rarely of men, ἰθύνει σκολιόν makes *the crooked one* straight,

Hes.*Op*.7; σ. καὶ φοβερός Plu.2.551f: with Verbs, σκολιὰ φρονεῖν, opp. εὐθὺς ἔμμεν, *Scol*.16; σ. πράττειν Pl.*Tht*.173a; τυφλὰ καὶ σ. Id.*R*.506c, cf. *Grg*.525a; σκολιά, τά, *indirect methods*, Cic.*Att*.13.39.2. Adv. σκολιῶς Hes.*Op*.258, 262; σ. ἔχοντος τοῦ χρησμοῦ D.S.16.91; εἰς πλάγια καὶ σκολιά Pl.*Tht*.194b.

III. σκολιόν, τό, *intestine*, σπλάγχανα καὶ νεφρὸν καὶ σκολιόν *SIG*1002.5 (Milet., v/iv B.C.), cf. *Schwyzer* 721.23 (Mycale, iv B.C.), al.

σκολῐότης, ητος, ἡ, *crookedness*, σ. τῆς καμπῆς, of a Parthian bow, Plu.*Crass*.24: in pl., *the windings* of a stream, Str.10.2.19; of *windings* generally, Id.12.8.15.

II. metaph., *inequality*, σκολιότητα ἔχειν *to be unequally affected*, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)22.

2. of men, *crookedness, dishonesty*, LXXEz.16.5.

σκολῐόφρων, ὁ, ἡ, gen. ονος, (φρήν) *of crooked mind*, Hp.*Ep*.17; cf. σκολιόβουλος.

σκολῐόχειλος, ον, gloss on ἀγκυλόχειλος, *AB*329.

σκολῐώδης, ες, *crooked-looking*, Apollon.Lex s.v. παιπαλόεντος.

σκολῐωμα, ατος, τό, *bend, curve*, Str.2.4.4, 4.3.3.

σκολῐωπός, όν, (ὤψ), *looking askew*, and generally *oblique*, Max.3: neut. pl. as Adv., Man.4.78.

σκολῐωσις, εως, ἡ, *obliquity*, ῥινός, τραχήλου, Sor.*Fract*.11, Gal.17(2).709 (pl.), etc.

σκολλέ· σκυμμόν, Hsch.

σκόλλυς, υος, ὁ, *fringe of hair*, Dsc.*Eup*.2.97, Poll.2.30, *Lex.Rhet*.ap.Eust.1528.20, Hsch., cj. in Alcm.44; σκόλλυν ἀποκείρειν Pamphil.ap.Ath.11.494f.

° **σκολλύφιον**, τό, app. kind of hair-style, Hsch. s.v. κόρυφος.

σκολλῠφόρος, ον, *wearing* a σκόλλυς, Hsch. s.v. κοννοφόρων.

σκολοβράω, *to be displeased, vexed*, Id.

σκολοῖς· δρεπάνοις, Id.

σκολόπαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, prob. = ἀσκαλώπας, Arist.*HA*614ᵃ33, prob. cj. for σπάλακα in Thphr.*Sign*.49. [*scolōpax* in Nemesian.*Aucup*.21.]

° **σκολόπενδρα**, ἡ, *scolopendra*, *millepede*, Arist.*HA*489ᵇ22, 532ᵃ5, al.; classed with ἴουλος, ib. 523ᵇ18, cf. Gal.*UP*3.2, Dsc.*Eup*.2.128.

2. *the sea-scolopendra*, perh. an animal of the genus Nerels or Aphrodite, Arist.*HA*505ᵇ13, 621ᵃ6, *AP*6.222 (Theodorid.), 223 (Antip.), Ael.*NA*7.26, Gal.12.366, Opp.*H*.2.424.

σκολόπενδρειος, α, ον, *of* or *like the scolopendra*, dub.l. in Nic.*Th*.684 (where -δρῑοιο from -δριον, lengthd. metri gr., is prob.).

σκολόπενδριον, τό, = ἄσπληνος (v. ἄσπληνον I) so called from a fancied likeness to the scolopendra, Dsc.3.134, cf. 4.50.

2. = σαξίφραγον, Ps.-Dsc.4.16p.182 Wellm.

3. = πολυόδιον, ib. 186.

σκολόπενδρον, τό, *hart's tongue*, *Scolopendrium officinale*, Thphr.*HP*9.18.7.

σκολόπενδρώδης, ες, *like a scolopendra*, of a hill that throws out a number of spurs (πρόποδες), Str.13.1.5.

σκολοπηΐς, μοῖρα, ἡ, the fate *of one impaled*, Man.4.198.

σκολοπιά, v. σκαλοπιά.

σκολοπίζω, *protect by palisades*, νησία ἐσκολοπισμένα *Stad*.115.

σκολοπιον, τό, Dim. of σκόλοψ 1.3, Antyll.ap.Orib.50.5.4.

° **σκολοπισμός**, ὁ, *impaling*, Vett.Val.127.26.

II. *protection by palisades*, prob. in *SB*7188.13 (ii B.C.); cf. σκολοπίζω.

σκολοποειδής, ές, *pointed like a pale*, ἄκανθα Dsc.1.101.

σκολοπομᾰχαίριον, τό, *a pointed surgical knife*, Gal.2.682, 10.1011, Paul.Aeg.6.74.

σκολοπώνυμον· τὸν στ‹αυ›ρώσιμον, Hsch.

° **σκολοφρή**· κατακεκαυμένη, Id. cf. σκόλεφραι.

σκόλοφρον· θρανίον, Id.

σκόλοψ, οπος, ὁ, *anything pointed*: esp. *pale, stake*, κεφαλὴν πῆξαι ἀνὰ σκολόπεσσι Il.18.177; for impaling, E.*IT*1430, *El*.898; ἐπὶ σκόλοψι ἀναρτᾶσθαι D.S.33.15: pl. σκόλοπες, *palisade*, τείχεα .. σκολόπεσσιν ἀρηρότα Od.7.45; freq. in Il., ἐν δὲ [τάφρῳ] σκόλοπας κατέπηξαν 7.441; διά τε σκόλοπας καὶ τάφρον ἔβησαν 8.343, cf. 12.63, 15.344; σκόλοπας περὶ τὸ ἕρκος κατέπηξαν Hdt.9.97, cf. E.*Rh*.116, X.*An*.5.2.5 (Att. usually σταύρωμα).

2. *thorn*, *IG*4²(1).121.92 (Epid., iv B.C.), LXXNu.33.55, al., Dsc.4.49, Babr.122; σκόλοπες φοίνικος *PMag.Osl*.1.270, al., cf. 2Ep.Cor.12.7.

3. *an instrument for operating on the urethra*, Heliod.ap.Orib.50.9.4

4. *point of a fishing-hook*, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.3.

II. *tree*, E.*Ba*.983 (lyr.).

σκόλυβος· ὁ ἐσθιόμενος βολβός, Hsch.

σκολύβρα· ἡ σκυθρωπή, Id.; cf. σκολοβράω, σκολύφρα.

σκόλυθρον, τό, *stool*, cj. for κόλυθρον in Telecl.3:—Dim. **σκολύθριον,** τό, Pl.*Euthd*.278b, Poll.3.90, 10.48.

σκόλυθρος, ον, *low, mean, shabby*, Phot., Suid.

σκόλῠμος, ὁ, (ἡ Numen.ap.Ath.9.371c; **σκόλυμον,** τό, Zonar.), *golden thistle*, *Scolymus hispanicus*, Hes.*Op*.582, Alc.39, *Com.Adesp*. in *PTeb*.693.21, Thphr.*HP*6.4.3, Arist.*Pr*.879ᵃ28.

2. = κυνόγλωσσον, Ps.-Dsc.4.127.

σκολῠμώδης, ες, *like a* σκόλυμος, φύλλον Thphr.*HP*7.4.5, cf. 9.12.2.

° **σκόλυπνον**· κεκακωμένον Theognost.*Can*.71 A.

σκολύπτω, = κολούω, κολοβόω, ἐκτίλλω, Hsch.

° **σκολύφρα**· σκυθρωπή, σκληρά, ἐργώδης, δυσχερής, Id.; cf. σκολύβρα, σ.· πόρνη Theognost.*Can*.71 A.

σκομβρίζω, = γογγύζω, Id., Phot.; also = ῥαθαπυγίζω, Hsch.

σκομβρίς, ίδος, ἡ, Dim. of sq., Hsch.; v.l. for σκορπίς, Arist.*HA*543ᵇ5.

σκόμβρος, ὁ, *mackerel, Scomber scomber*, Epich.62, Arist.*HA*571ᵃ12, 597ᵃ22, 610ᵇ7, *PCair.Zen*.6.1 (iii B.C.); caught in the Hellespont, Hermipp.63.5, cf. Ar.*Eq*.1008.

σκόμιον, τό, *projecting coping, eaves*, Sch.Arat.971.

σκονδάμνα, = ῥάφανος, Hsch.

σκόνδρον· δρυπτόν, ἢ δρύπτει, Id.

σκονθύλλω, *murmur, mutter*, Phot.

σκόνυζα, ἡ, Att. for κόνυζα, Pherecr.167.

σκοπαῖος, v. σκωπαῖος.

σκοπάρχης, ου, ὁ, *chief scout, leader of a reconnoitring party*, X.*Cyr*.6.3.6.

σκοπάω, = σκοπιάζω, Ar.*Fr*.854.

σκοπεῖα, τά, Astron., *instruments of observation*, Procl.*Hyp*.4.48.skopelavrio~

⭘ **σκοπελάριος**, ὁ, *watchtower guard*, *OFlorida*6.8 (?ii A.D.), *SB*9549(4).8 (iii A.D.).

⭘ **Σκοπελία**, ἡ, cult-title of Artemis, *IG*4².505 (Epid.).

σκοπελίζω, *plant boundary-stones* on a man's land to warn him against tilling it, Ulp. in *Dig*.47.11.9:—hence **-ισμός,** ὁ, ibid.

⭘ **Σκοπελῖτις**, ιδος, ἡ, cult-title of Artemis, *SEG*35.989.10 (Knossos, ii/i B.C.).

σκοπελοδρόμος, ον, *running over rocks*, βασσαρίς *AP*6.74 (Agath.)

σκοπελοειδής, ές, *rocky*, νησίδια Sch.Pi.*P*.4.370.

σκόπελον, τό, *mound*, LXX4Ki.23.17.

σκόπελος, ὁ, prop. *lookout-place*: hence *peak, headland, promontory*, Hom., esp. in Od., 12.73, 80, 430, al.; προβλὴς σ. Il.2.396; φάραγγος σ. ἐν ἄκροις A.*Pr*.143 (lyr.); σ. πέτρας E.*Ion*274; Θηβᾶν σ., of the Theban acropolis, Pi.*Fr*.196; ἐμοὶ (sc. Κρεούσης) σ., of the Athenian, E.*Ion* 871 (anap.), cf. 1434, 1578; σ. νιφόεντα Μίμαντος Ar.*Nu*.273 (anap.).

II. *watch-tower*, *PLips*.70.2 (ii A.D.), etc.

σκόπελώδης, ες, = σκοπελοειδής, νησίδιον Sch.Theoc.13.22.

σκόπευσις, εως, ἡ, *look-out*, Aq.Ho.5.1.

σκόπευτής, οῦ, ὁ, = σκοπός I. 2, Id.Is.52.8, al., Eust.810.25.

σκόπεύω, = σκοπέω, X.*Eq.Mag*.7.6, LXXJb.39.29, al., D.S.3.25, Str.11.11.8; v.l. in Hdt.1.8: the correct word is ἀποσκοπεῖσθαι acc. to *AB*435.

σκόπέω, used by early writers only in pres. and impf. Act. and Med. (v. infr. II), the other tenses being supplied by σκέπτομαι (q.v.):—but in later writers we find fut. σκοπήσω, Anon.*Prog.* in Rh.1.615 W., Gal.*UP*3.10 (f.l.), (ἐπι-) Babr.103.8, (κατα-) Hld.5.4: aor. ἐσκόπησα Thphr.*Sign*.1 (προ-), Plb.*Fr*.54 (s.v.l.) (περι-), Lib.*Or*.12.28, etc.: and of Med., aor. ἐσκοπησάμην (περι-) Luc.*VH*1..32: pf. ἐσκόπημαι (προαν-) J.*AJ*17.5.6: (cf. σκέπτομαι):—*behold, contemplate* (rather of particulars than of universals, of which θεωρέω is more commonly used, but οἱ τὸν ἥλιον ἐκλείποντα θεωροῦντες καὶ σκοπούμενοι Pl.*Phd*.99d), ἄστρον Pi.*O*.1.5; πλοῦν μὴ 'ξ ἀπόπτου μᾶλλον ἢ 'γγύθεν σκοπεῖν S.*Ph*.467, cf. E.*IA*490; τὰ πόρρω Id.*Rh*.482; τὰ ἔμπροσθεν X.*An*.6.3.14(17); *examine, inspect*, καταθεῖναί τι .. σκοπεῖν τῷ βουλομένῳ *IG*12(5).480 (Athenian law, v B.C.); σ. παραγραφάς *PLips*.38 ii 2 (iv A.D.): abs., ἄλλοσε σ. S.*El*.1474; σκοπεῖτε *look out, watch*, A.*Supp*.232, etc.: folld. by a clause, σ. ὅπου .. S.*Ph*.16; σ. ποῦ .. X.*Cyr*.3.2.1, etc.: folld. by a Prep., σ. εἰς .. E.*Fr*.812.6, Pl.*Plt*.305b.

2. metaph., *look to* or *into, consider, examine*, τὰ ἑωυτοῦ σ. *look to* one's own affairs, Hdt.1.8; τὸ σεαυτοῦ Pl.*Phdr*.232d; τὸ ὑμέτερον Antipho 4.2.8; καιρόν Th.4.23; τὸ συμφέρον Pl.*R*.342b sq.; τὸ πρὸς ποσί S.*OT*130; τοὺς νόμους πρὸς τοὺς τῇδε with reference to the laws here, Pl.*Ti*.24a; τι πρὸς ἐμαυτόν Id.*Euthphr*.9c: abs., σκοπῶν εὕρισκον ἴασιν S.*OT*68, cf. Ph.282: folld. by an acc. and interrog. clause, or μή .., σ. τὴν τελευτὴν κῇ ἀποβήσεται Hdt.1.32, cf. S.*Ph*.506, *OT*407: folld. by an interrog clause alone, σ. πόθεν χρὴ ἄρξασθαι And.1.8; σ. εἰ .. S.*Ant*.41, Pl.*Lg*.862a (Med.); ὅπως .. X.*Cyr*.2.2.26: sts. c. gen. pers. as well as acc. or clause, σκόπει δὴ τόδε αὐτῶν Pl.*Tht*.182a; πρῶτον αὐτῶν ἐσκόπει πότερα .. X.*Mem*.1.1.12: folld. by a Prep., ἐξ ὧν ἀγγέλλουσι σκοποῦντες λογιεῖσθε τὰ εἰκότα Th.6.36, cf. 1.1, X.*An*.3.1.13; πρὸς τὸ ἄρχειν σκοπῶν λογίζομαι Id.*Cyr*.1.6.8; σ. τὰ λοιπὰ πρὸς ὑμᾶς αὐτούς Antipho 1.31; ἀνομολογούμενοι πρὸς ἀλλήλους Pl.*R*.348b; τόδε περὶ αὐτοῦ ib. 351b, etc.; τὴν ὀρθολογίαν περί τι Id.*Sph*.239b: with Adv., abs., ὀρθῶς σ. E.*Ph*.155; καιρίως Id.*Rh*.339; ἄμεινον Pl.*Smp*.219a.

3. *look out for*, παῦλαν X.*An*.5.7.32; τι ἀγθόν Id.*Hier*.9.10; νεώσοικον Ar.*Ach*.96; ἐσκόπει γυναῖκά μοι Is.2.18, cf. D.*Ep*.2.11; σ. ὄνομα κάλλιον αὐτῇ Plu.2.991f.

II. Med., used like Act.1.1 (perh. implying a more deliberate consideration), c. acc., E.*IT*68, *Hel*.1537; τένοντ' ἐς ὀρθὸν ὄμμασι σκοπουμένη Id.*Med*.1166.

2. = 1. 2, S.*OT*964; σ. τύχας βροτῶν E.*Fr*.262: folld. by relat., σ. τίνι τρόπῳ .. Pl.*Smp*.176b, cf. Th.8.48; περί τινος Pl.*Prt*.353a, X.*Hier*.1.10: abs., ἔνεστι τοῖσιν εὖ σκοπουμένοις ταρβεῖν .. S.*Tr*.296.

3. = 1. 3, ὅτανπερ ἀδικεῖν ἐπιχειρῶσιν, ἅμα καὶ τὴν ἀπολογίαν σκοποῦνται Isoc.21.17.

III. rarely in Pass., σκοπῶν καὶ σκοπούμενος ὑπ' ἄλλων *considering and being considered*, Pl.*Lg*.772d; ὁ λόγος .. αἰσχρὸς τοῖς σκοπουμένοις is disgraceful *in the very matter considered*, D.20.54 (s.v.l., τοῖς σ. secl. Dobree).

⭘ **σκόπή**, ἡ, = σκοπιά, *lookout-place, watch-tower*, A.*Supp*.713: pl., Id.*Ag*.289, 309, X.*Cyr*.3.2.11, etc.; *observatory*, Str.2.5.14, 17.1.30; = θυννοσκοπεῖον, σ. δαμοσία *SIG*1000.10 (Cos, ii B.C.), of observation point for divination through birds, *Inscr.Perg*.8(3).115.

II. *look-out, watch*, πατρὸς σκοπαί A.*Supp*.786 (lyr.), cf. Lyc.1311; σκοπὰς ποιεῖσθαι ἀπὸ δένδρων D.S.3.26, cf. Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.29.

σκόπήσεις· σκέψεις, Hsch.

σκόπητέον, *one must examine* or *consider*, *Gp*.7.15.1, Sever.*Clyst*.p.17 D., Aët.7.9.

σκόπιά, Ion. **-ιή,** ἡ, *lookout-place*, in Hom. esp. a *hill-top*, σκοπιὴν εἰς παιπαλόεσσαν Od.10.97; ἀπὸ σκοπιῆς εἶδεν Il.4.275, Od.4.524; ἥμενος ἐν σκοπιῇ Il.5.771; ὀπτῆρας δὲ κατὰ σκοπιὰς ὤτρυνα νέεσθαι each to his *lookout-place*, Od.14.261; ἄγγελος .. ἀπὸ τηλαυγέος φαινόμενος σ. Thgn.550; *watch-tower*, Hdt.2.15; ὥσπερ ἀπὸ σ. μοι φαίνεται Pl.*R*.445c.

2. *peak, height*, of Cithaeron, Simon.130; of Athos, S.*Fr*.237 (anap.); Ἰλιὰς σ., of the Trojan acropolis, E.*Hec*.931 (lyr.), cf.*Ph*.233 (lyr.), Ar.*Nu*.281 (lyr.), etc.; Θάσου σκοπιαί *JHS*29.93: metaph., Pi.*N*.9.47:—σκοπιαί personified as women (Oreads), Philostr.*Im*.2.4.

II. *look-out, watch*, σκοπιὴν ἔχειν to keep *watch*, Od.8.302; οὔ κη πρόσω σ. ἔχοντες τούτων Hdt.5.13; κρυπταὶ σ. X.*Eq.Mag*.4.10; σκοπιὴν φυλάσσειν Arat.883.

° **σκόπιάζω**, (σκοπιά) poet. Verb, almost always pres. and impf., *spy from a high place* or *watch-tower*, Il.14.58, Q.S.2.6: generally, *spy*, *watch*, even on a plain, Od.10.260.

2. *watch for shoals of fish*, applied to certain members of a guild of fishermen, *IGRom*.1.817.8 (Parium), cf. Robert *Hell*.9.81.

II. trans., *spy out, watch*, c. acc., Il.10.40, *AP*9.606, etc.:—Med., *look out for, watch*, τὼς θύννως Theoc.3.26; νῆα A.R.2.918, etc.: aor. σκοπιασάμενος Callicrat.ap.Stob.4.28.18.

σκόπιήτης, ου, ὁ, (σκοπιά) *highlander*, epith. of Pan, *AP*6.16 (Arch.), 34 (Rhian.), 109 (Antip.). (Glossed κατάσκοπος by Suid.)

σκόπιμος, ον, (σκοπός II) *suitable to a purpose*, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.7, Procl.*in Alc*.p.9 C., *in Prm*.p.487 S., Simp.*in Ph*.882.2 (all Sup.).

σκόπιωρέομαι, *look out for, watch*, Hermipp.95, Ar.*V*.361, X.*Cyn*.9.2, Philostr.*Im*.1.13.

σκόπιωρός, ὁ, *watcher*, ibid., restd. in Alciphr.1.17.

σκόπός, ὁ, (also ἡ, Od.22.396, Call.*Del*.66): (σκέπτομαι): —*one that watches, one that looks about* or *after* things, παρὰ δὲ σκοπὸν εἷσεν Il.23.359; γυναικῶν δμῳάων σ. ἐσσι, of a housekeeper, Od. l.c.: in Pi., of gods and kings, c. gen. loci, *guardian, protector*, Ὀλύμπου σ. *O*.1.54; Δάλου 6.59; Μαγνήτων σ., of Peleus, *N*.5.27; τὸν ὑψόθεν σ., φύλακα βροτῶν A.*Supp*.381 (lyr.); also σκοποὶ τῶν εἰρημένων S.*Ant*.215.

b. *one who watches* or *looks out* to take advantage, Od.22.156; *watchful, jealous master*, S.*Aj*.945.

2. mostly, *lookout-man, watcher*, stationed in some high place (σκοπιά) to overlook a country, esp. in war, Il.2.792, Od.16.365, X.*Cyr*.3.2.1, 4.1.1, etc.; hence Ἠέλιον .. θεῶν σ. ἠδὲ καὶ ἀνδρῶν *h.Cer*.62: also, *game-watcher*, X.*Cyr*.1.6.40.

3. *spy, scout*, Il.10.324, 526, 561 (later κατάσκοπος); σ. καὶ κατοπτῆρας στρατοῦ ἔπεμψα A.*Th*.36, cf. E.*Tr*.956; of *a messenger who has been sent to learn tidings*, S.*OC*35, cf. Ph.125; σκοπός, ναῶν κατόπτας E.*Rh*.557 (lyr.).

II. *mark* or *object on which one fixes the eye*, σκοπὸν ἄλλον, ὃν οὔ πώ τις βάλεν ἀνήρ, εἴσομαι αἴ κε τύχωμι Od.22.6; ἀπὸ σκοποῦ away from *the mark*, 11.344; ἀπὸ σ. εἰρηκέναι, εἰρῆσθαι, Pl.*Tht*.179c, X.*Smp*.2.10; παρὰ σκοπόν Pi.*O*.13.94; σκοπῷ ἐπέχειν τόξον to aim at *it*, ib. 2.89; σκοποῦ ἄντα τυχεῖν Id.*N*.6.27; ἔκυρσας ὥστε τοξότης .. σκοποῦ A.*Ag*.628; ὥστε τοξόται σκοποῦ, τοξεύετ' ἀνδρὸς τοῦδε S.*Ant*.1033; ἄθλιον σκοπὸν ἐμοὶ ἀκοντίσας Antipho 3.3.6; ἐπὶ σκοπὸν βάλλειν X.*Cyr*.1.6.29; παραλλάξαι τοῦ σ. καὶ ἁμαρτεῖν Pl.*Tht*.194a; ἀποτυγχάνω τοῦ σκοποῦ Id.*Lg*.744a.

2. metaph., *aim, end, object*, οὗτος .. δοκεῖ ὁ σ. εἶναι πρὸς ὃν βλέποντα δεῖ ζῆν Id.*Grg*.507d; τὴν ἡδονὴν σ. ὀρθὸν πᾶσι ζῴοις γεγονέναι Id.*Phlb*.60a; στοχάζεσθαι σκοποῦ Id.*R*.519c; σ. τυραννικὸς τὸ ἡδύ Arist.*Pol*.1311^{a}4, etc.; σκοπός .. *nihil praebere* 'his little game' is to make no allowance, Cic.*Att*.15.29.2, cf. Arg.11 Ar.*Eq*.

b. Medic., of healing, ἐπὶ τῷ πρώτῳ σ. by first *intention* (i.e. direct union), κατὰ δεύτερον σ. by second *intention* (i.e. granulation or scar tissue), Gal.1.387, cf. 10.162.

3. *contest in shooting at a mark*, σ. ἱππέων, πεζῶν, *IG*9(2)527.16,18 (Larissa).

III. name of *a dance*, Eup.446.

° **σκοραδᾶν**, (gen. pl.), prob. = σκόρδων, *SEG*9.35 (iii B.C.), 41 (ii B.C., both Cyrene).

σκορᾰκίζω, *bid* one *go* ἐς κόρακας (cf. κόραξ), *dismiss contemptuously*, Phld.*Vit*.p.15 J., Luc.*Rh.Pr*.16:—Pass., *to be treated contemptuously*, D.11.11, Plu.*Art*.27; σ. εἰς χῶρον ἀσεβῶν Ph.1.139.

σκορᾰκισμός, ὁ, *contumely*, LXXSi.41.19, Plu.2.467e.

σκορᾰκιστέον, *one must reject with contempt*, Ph.1.267.

σκορδάζειν· σπᾶσθαι, Hsch.

σκορδαμυκτέω, = σκαρδ- (so cod., but out of order), Id.

° **σκορδᾶτον**, *alliatum*, *Gloss*., perh. also *POxy*.1923.15 (v/vi A.D.).

° **σκορδευτής**, οῦ, ὁ, *worker in the garlic fields*, *BGU*1504.6 (iii B.C.), *BGU*1530.7.

σκορδίζω, *to be like garlic*, τῇ ὀσμῇ Dsc.3.111.

σκορδῑνάομαι, Ion. **-έομαι,** Med., *stretch one's limbs, yawn, gape*, properly of men or dogs half roused from sleep, Hp.*Superf*.20, cf. Poll.5.168; hence also of a person tired or bored, στένω, κέχηνα, σκορδινῶμαι Ar.*Ach*.30; σ. καὶ δυσφορεῖς Id.*Ra*.922, cf. *V*.642.

σκορδῑνημα, ατος, τό, *stretching*, Hp.*Epid*.2.3.1; also **-ησμός,** ὁ, ib. 6.5.1 (**-ισμός**) codd., as in Gal.17(2).244.

° **σκόρδιον**, τό, *garlic germander*, *Teucrium Scordium*, Dsc.3.111, Gal.12.125, ostr. in *ZPE*98.138 no. 29.4 (Egypt).

2. σ. μέγα, = σίνηπι ἄγριον, Ps.-Dsc.2.154. [ῐ, Androm.ap.Gal.14.39.]

σκόρδοιεδής, ές, *like garlic*, Dsc.3.47.

σκόρδον, τό, = σκόροδον, Crates Theb.4.5 D., *IG*2^{2}1184.15 (iv B.C.), *PSI*4.332.6 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.717.5 (ii B.C.), LXXNu.11.5, Phld.*Po*.2.52, Dsc.2.152, *IG*3.73.10, *Edict.Diocl*.6.23, *Gp*.12.8.8, etc.: prov., μὴ σκόρδου (sc. φάγω) 'anything for a quiet life', prob. in Cic.*Att*.13.42.3; cf. σκόροδον: codd. of Thphr. have both σκόρδον (*HP*1.10.7, al.) and σκόροδον (1.6.9, al., Od.63):—Dim. **σκορδόνιον,** τό, Dsc.*Eup*.2.119; **-ονίαν** καλοῦσιν οἱ Ῥωμαῖοι Orib.ap.Aët.11.10 (s.v.l.).

II. ἡ ἀνθρωπίνη κόπρος ἐστὶν τὸ λεγόμενον σκόρδον *PHolm*.9.26.

° **σκορδίσκος**, ὁ, *saddle*, σκορδίσκον στρατιωτικόν *Edict.Diocl*.10.2 (*SEG*37.335 iii 2).

σκορδόπρᾰσον, **-φᾰγία, -φόρος,** v. σκοροδ-.

° **σκορδόω**, = σκοροδόω, Poll.5.93.

σκορδύλη [ῡ], ἡ, *a young tunny-fish*, Arist.*HA*571^{a}16; cf. κορδύλη III.

σκόρθοι· τόρνοι σκορωβροί, Hsch.

σκόρνος· κόρνος, μυρσίνη τὸ φυτόν, Id.

σκορόβυλος· κάνθαρος, Id.

σκοροδάλμη, ἡ, *sauce* or *pickle composed of brine and garlic*, Cratin.143, Ar.*Eq*.199, 1095, *Ec*.291.

σκοροδίζω, *dose with garlic*, prop. of game-cocks *which were primed with garlic* before fighting, φάσκων φιλεῖν μ' ἐσκορόδισας Id.*Eq*.946:—Pass., ἐσκοροδισμένος *primed with garlic*, ib. 494, *Ach*.166.

II. *flavour with garlic*, κάθαλα ποιήσας .. κἀσκοροδισμένα Diph.17.13.

σκοροδιον, τό, Dim. of σκόροδον, in pl., Ar.*Pl*.818, Antiph.62.

σκοροδοειδής, ές, v.l. for σκορδο-, Dsc.3.47.

σκοροδομάχοι, οἱ, *Garlic-fighters*, Luc.*VH*1.13.

σκοροδομίμητος [ῑ], όν, *resembling garlic*, φύσις Ar.*Fr*.5.

σκόροδον, τό, contr. **σκόρδον** (q.v.), *garlic*, *Allium sativum*, Hdt.2.125, 4.17, Gal.12.126: pl., *Schwyzer*725.5 (Milet., vi B.C.), Hp.*Acut*.37; σκορόδων κεφαλαί Ar.*Pl*.718, cf. *V*.679; σκορόδοις ἀλείφειν, = σκοροδίζειν, Id.*Pax*502; ἵνα μή ποτε σκόροδα φάγῃ μηδὲ κυάμους μέλανας if he doesn't want to eat *war-rations*, Id.*Lys*.690 (on κυάμους in this phrase cf. App.*Prov*.3.27, Suid.); cf. σκόρδον, Ar.*Th*.494, etc., perh. w. play on obscene sense "penis" (cf. *Philol*.127.139ff.).

II. τὰ σ. the *garlic-market*, Eup.304.

σκοροδοπανδοκευτριαρτόπωλις, ιδος, ἡ, *garlic-bread-selling hostess*, Com. word in Ar.*Lys*.458.

σκοροδοπρᾰσον, τό, *garlic-leek*, *Allium descendens*, Dsc.2.153, in form σκορδ-.

σκοροδοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *garlic-seller*, Sch.Ar.*V*.678, Poll.7.198.

σκοροδοφᾰγέω, *eat garlic*, Anon.Lond.33.54 (σκορδ-), Hsch.s.v. ἐσκοροδισμένος.

σκοροδοφᾰγία, ἡ, *eating of garlic*, Dsc.*Eup*.2.122; σκορδ-, Orib.*Fr*.58.

σκοροδόφθαλμος, ον, *with eye elongated antero-posteriorly* (a cause of short sight), Aët.7.47.

σκοροδοφόρος, ον, *garlic-bearing*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.718, *Pax*245, σκορδ-, Eust. ad D.P.525.

σκοροδόω, inf. -οῦν· συνουσιάζειν, Hsch.

σκοροδύλη θαλάσσιος ἰχθύς. ἔνιοι κορδύλη Hsch.; cf. σκορδύλη.

σκόρπαινα, ἡ, a kind of fish, Ath.7.320f; fem. of σκορπίος II, acc. to Eust.1129.24.

σκόρπειος, α, ον, Ion. **-ήϊος**, η, ον, *of the scorpion*, Orph.*L*.510 (-ήϊα), 622 (-είην), Man.1.35.

σκορπέρως, dub.sens., as emblem on a shield, *Inscr.Délos*1414*a* i 17 (ii B.C.) (Delos.).

σκορπιαίνομαι, Pass., *to be enraged*, ἔς τινας Procop.*Arc*.9, cf. Suid.

σκορπιακός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a scorpion*, -κὴ ἀντίδοτος Claud. Abascant. ap.Gal.14.177.

σκορπιᾱνός, ή, όν, *born under* or *belonging to Scorpio*, οἱ σ. Antioch.Astr.in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.112; σ. κλίμα Harp.Astr.ib. 8(3).138.

σκορπίδιον, τό, Dim. of σκορπίος v, Plb.8.5.6, LXX1Ma.6.51, restd. in Ph.*Bel*.73.39.

σκορπίζω, fut. -ιῶ LXXJb.39.15:—*scatter, disperse*, Ion. word, Hecat.366 J. (Pass.); elsewh. only in later writers, LXX2Ki.22.15, al., Str.4.4.6, Ev.Matt.12.30, Dsc.4.134, Philum.*Ven*.12.2; ἐσκορπισμέναι μύξαι *CPHerm*.7ii18 (iii A.D.), *spread* manure, *PSoterichos*1.26 (A.D. 69), 2.21 (A.D. 71), *BGU*2354.8 (ii A.D.).

2. *disintegrate, reduce to powder*, Zos.Alch.p.177 B.

3. *dissipate*, τὸν πατρικὸν βίον *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.162.

σκορπιόδηκτος, ον, *stung by a scorpion*, Dsc.1.4 codd. (πληκτος) Wellm., cf. cap.6, *Gp*.12.13.6, Heras.ap.Gal.13.786.13.

σκορπιόειδής, ές, *scorpion-like*, only in form σκορπιώδης (q.v.).

II. σκορπιοειδές, τό, *scorpion-wort* (so called because of the likeness of its seed to a scorpion's tail), *Scorpiurus sulcata*, Dsc.4.192; cf. δκορπίουρος.

σκορπιόεις, εσσα, εν, *of a scorpion*, τύμμα Nic.*Th*.654.

II. *of* σκορπίουρον, ῥίζεα Id.*Al*.145.

σκορπιόθεν, (parox.), Adv. *by a scorpion*, σ. βεβολημένος Orph.*L*.761.

σκορπιόκτόνον, τό, = ἡλιοτρόπιον τὸ μέγα, Ps.-Dsc.4.190p.338 Wellm.

σκορπιόμάχος [ᾰ], ον, *fighting with scorpions*, [ἀκρίς] Arist.*Mir*.844^{b}24.

σκορπίον, τό, = τράγος (the plant), Dsc.4.51.

2. = σίκυς ἄγριος, Ps.-Dsc.4.150.

3. = *heliotropium* (i.e. σκορπιοκτόνον), *Gloss*.

σκορπιόομαι, = σκορπιαίνομαι, Hsch.

σκορπιόπληκτος, ον, = σκορπιόδηκτος (q.v.), Dsc.4.192, Philum.*Ven*.10.1, al.

σκορπίος, ὁ, *scorpion*, A.*Fr*.169, Pl.*Euthd*.290a, *Sammelb*.1267.7 (i A.D.), etc.; σ. ὁ χερσαῖος (v. infr. II) Arist.*HA*555^{a}23: prov., ὑπὸ παντὶ λίθῳ σκορπίον φυλάσσεο Praxill.4; ἐν παντὶ σ. φρουρεῖ λίθῳ S.*Fr*.37; also σκορπιον ὀκτώπουν ἐγείρεις 'let sleeping dogs lie', Hsch.; ὥσπερ ἔχις ἢ σ. ἠρκὼς τὸ κέντρον D.25.52.

II. a sea-fish, prob. *Scorpaena scrofa*, Alex.261.9, Diocl.*Fr*.135, Arist.*HA*508^{b}17, Plu.2.977f; used (like the *mugilis* in Catull.15.19, Juv.10.317) to punish adulterers, Pl.Com.173.21; dub.sens. in LXX3Ki.12.11, *IGC*p.98 A 24 (Acraephia, iii/ii B.C.).

III. *scorpion furze*, *Genista acanthoclada*, Thphr.*HP*6.1.3, 6.4.1.

2. *scorpion root*, *Doronicum caucasicum*, ib. 9.13.6.

3. = θηλυφόνον, ib. 9.18.2.

IV. the constellation *Scorpio*, Cleostrat.1, Arat.85, Eudox.ap.Hipparch.1.2.20, Eratosth.*Cat*.7.

V. an engine of war for discharging arrows, Hero *Bel*.74.6, Plu.*Marc*.15; σκορπίων σωλῆνες *IG*2^2.1627.333.

VI. a stone, Orph.*L*.500, cf. 494.

σκορπίουρος, ον, (οὐρά) *scorpion-tailed*: neut. as the name of a plant, = σκορπιοειδές, Sch.Nic.*Al*.146.

2. = ἡλιοτρόπιον τὸ μέγα, Dsc.4.190.

3. = σκορπιοκτόνον, Ps.-Dsc.4.190.

4. = ὠκιμοειδές, Ps.-Dsc.4.28.

σκορπιοφόρος, ον, *producing scorpions*, Ptol.*Geog*.6.17.3.

σκορπίς, ίδος, ἡ, a sea-fish, prob. *Scorpaena porcus*, Arist.*HA*543^{b}5 (cited by Ath.7.320f); cf. σκομβρίς.

σκόρπισις, εως, ἡ, *reduction to powder*, Zos.Alch.p.178 B.**-ισμός,** ὁ, *scattering*, Ph.1.82, Artem.2.30, Aq., Sm. Thd.Je.25.34 (32.20), Dam.*Pr*.394; φλεγμονῶν *Hippiatr*.70, ἄμμου *PMil.Vogl*.52.106, 117 (ii A.D.).

σκόρπιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *scatterer, spendthrift*, Lyd.*Mag*.1.42, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).154, al.

σκόρπιστικός, ή, όν, *dissipative*, φυμάτων Gal.14.242, cf. Simp.*in Ph*.1186.2.

σκορπῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *scorpion-like*, name of a stone, Plin.*HN*37.187.

σκορπιώδης, ες, metaph., *scorpion-like*, Ph.2.576; *malignant*, Poll.6.125, Procop.*Arc*.1, Eust.851.52.

II. τὸ σκορπιῶδες, *Chelifer cancroïdes*, an insect found in books, Arist.*HA*532^{a}19, cf. 557^{b}10.

Σκορπιών, ῶνος, ὁ, name of a month at Alexandria, Ptol.*Alm*.9.10.

σκόρτια, ἡ, Lat. *scortea*, *coat made of hide*, *Edict.Diocl*.10.16, 16a (*SEG*37.335 iii 16, 16a).

σκορωβροί, v. σκόρθοι.

σκοτάζω, *grow dark*, LXXEz.31.15, al.:—Pass., *to be darkened*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.124, v.l. in Sch.Pi.*N*.4.64.

σκοταῖος, α, ον, also ος, ον D.S.3.48, Plu.*Fab*.7:—*in the dark*, joined with a Verb, of persons,

1. before morning, ἐλείπετο τῆς νυκτὸς ὅσον σκοταίους διελθεῖν τὸ πεδίον X.*An*.4.1.5, cf. 10; ἔτι σ. παρῆλθεν Id.*HG*4.5.18; or,

2. after nightfall, ἤδη σ. ἀναγαγών Id.*Cyr*.7.1.45; σκοταῖοι προσιόντες Id.*An*.2.2.17: cf. κνεφαῖος.

II. of things, *dark*, χωρίον Hp.*Mul*.1.11; νύξ D.S. l.c.; ἐνέδραι *in the dark*, Plu.l.c.

σκοταρία· ζόφος, Ἀχαιοί, Hsch.

σκοτασμός, ὁ, *a being* or *becoming dark*, Aq.*Is*59.9, Sm.Ca.1.5; ὀφθαλμῶν Dsc.*Ther*.7.

σκοτάω, = σκοτάζω: Ep. 3 pl. σκοτόωσι *their sight is darkened*, Nic.*Al*.35.

σκοτεία, ἡ, v.l. for σκοτία, LXXMi.3.6.

σκοτεινοειδής, ές, = ἀχλυόεις, Sch.Opp.*H*.3.163.

σκοτεινολογία, ἡ, *obscure utterance*, Vett.Val.260.29.

σκοτεινός, ή, όν, (σκότος) *dark*, νυκτὸς ἄρμ' ἐπείγεται σ. A.*Ch*.661; σ. τῶν ἐνερτέρων βέλος ib. 285; σ. περιβολαί, of a scabbard, E.*Ph*.276; [ὁδοί] X.*Cyn*.6.5; τὰ σ. θεάσασθαι Pl.*R*.520c; ἀνὶ τὸ σ. προϊδεῖν in *the darkness*, Th.3.22; of a person, *blind*, καίπερ σ. S.*OT*1326; σ. ἅμμα E.*Alc*.385; τὰ σ. the *dark shadows* in a picture, X.*Mem*.3.10.1, Plu.2.57c: neut. as Adv., σκοτεινὸν ζῆν to live *in privacy*, Pl.*Lg*.781c.

II. metaph. *dark*, *obscure*, opp. ἐλλόγιμος καὶ φανός, Id.*Smp*.197a; τόπος σ. καὶ δυσδιερεύνητος Id.*R*.432c; Heraclitus was called ὁ σκοτεινός, Arist.*Mu*.396^{b}20, Cic.*Fin*.2.5.15; σ. προοίμιον Aeschin.2.34; σ. ἀκοαί *obscure* reports, Pl.*Criti*.109e; σ. μηχανήματα *dark*, *secret*, E.*Fr*.288; ὁρκάναι Id.*Ba*.611; σκοτεινὸς ὀργήν *Trag.Adesp*.345, cf. Procop.*Arc*.1. Adv., -νῶς διαλέγεσθαι Pl.*R*.558d, cf. D.H.*Th*.32.

III. prob. f.l. for κοτ- in Pi.*N*.7.61.

σκοτεινότης, ητος, ἡ, *darkness*, *obscurity*, Pl.*Sph*.254a.

σκοτεινώδης, ες, = σκοτώδης, Hsch. s.v. νυθῶδες.

° **σκοτερός**, ά, όν, = σκότιος, θάλαμος epigr. in *IG*9^2.340.8 (Thyrrheum, ii/i B.C.) ὄρφνη Orph.*A*.1042 (s.v.l.).

σκοτεύει· δραπετεύει, Hsch.

° **σκοτία**, ἡ, (σκότος) *darkness*, *gloom*, A.R.4.1698, LXX(Mi.3.6, al.), *NT* (Ev.Matt.10.27, al.), cf. Moer.p.354 P.

II. in Architecture, *scotia*, *cavetto*, a sunken moulding, so called from *the dark shadow* it casts, Vitr.3.5.2, Hsch.

III. Σκοτία, epith. of Aphrodite in phaestus, Crete, *EM*543.49; cf. perh. σκότιος I 2; also in Egypt, Hsch.

σκοτιαῖος, α, ον, v.l. for σκοταῖος in Poll.1.69.

σκοτίας· δραπέτης, Hsch.

σκοτίζω, *make dark*, τὸν θεὸν τὸν φωτίζοντα καὶ σκοτίζοντα τὸν κόσμον *Tab.Defix.Aud*.242.13 (Carthage, iii A.D.); *get in the light of*, ἐνέργειαν Gal.18(2).698: metaph., λαβὼν δισσὰς ἐσκότισας χάριτας Ἀρχ-Δελτ.11.57 (Larissa), cf. D.H.*Th*.33, Them.*Or*.11.153a; *stupefy*, σκορπίους Dsc.*Eup*.2.133:—Pass., *to be darkened*, Plu.2.1120e; *to be blinded*, σκοτισθήτωσαν οἱ ὀφθαλμοὶ αὐτῶν LXXPs.68(69).24; τῇ διανοίᾳ Ep.Eph.4.18 (v.l.); χολῇ τὰς φρένας Tz.*H*.8.929; *to be dizzy*, Aesop.247b.

σκοτιοέρεβος, ον, *inhabitant of dark Erebos*, *PMag.Par*.1.1361, *PMag.Lond*.121.354 (written σκοτιοερέμβους).

° **σκότιος**, α, ον, also ος, ον, E.*Alc*.125 (lyr.), J.*AJ*19.7.1:—*dark*,

I. of persons, *in the dark*, *in secret*, *secret*, σκότιον δέ ἑ γείνατο μήτηρ, i.e. not in open, lawful wedlock, Il.6.24; so prob. καὶ θεῶν σκότιοι φθίνουσι παῖδες ἐν θανάτῳ (the Sch. expl. it οἱ μὴ γνήσιοι ὄντες τῶν θεῶν παῖδες), E.*Alc*.989 (lyr.); also σ. εὐναί *clandestine* loves Id.*Ion*860 (lyr.); σ. λέχος, opp. a wedded wife, Id.*Tr*.44; λέκτρων σκότια νυμφευτήρια ib. 252; λέχη σ. νυμφεύειν Eub.67.1; σ. Κύπρις *AP*7.51 (Adaeus): poetic term for "illegitimate", Plu.*Thes*.2, νόθος καὶ σκότιος id.2.751f; παῖς σ. Charax.6, cf. Hsch.: metaph., γνώμη σ., of sense-perception, opp. γνησίη, Democr.11.

2. in Crete the boys were called σκότιοι, because they lived in the women's apartment, Sch.E.*Alc*.988.

II. of things, *dark*, νύξ E.*Hec*.68 (anap.), Alc.269 (lyr.), etc.; θάλαμοι Id.*Ph*.1541 (lyr.); ἕδραι, of the nether world, Id.*Alc*.125 (lyr.).

2. metaph., *dark*, *obscure*, of dithyrambs, Ar.*Av*.1389. Adv. -ίως, μηνύειν, opp. τηλαυγῶς, Ph.1.659.

σκότισμός, ὁ, *darkening*, σ. καὶ φωτισμοὶ ἀέρος Cleom.1.7, cf. Eust.849.23; = σκοτοδινία, Ptol.*Tetr*.116, Vett.Val.193.9, Hsch. s.v. ἴλιγγος.

σκότίτας [ῑ], ου, ὁ, epith. of Zeus, whether as bringer of *dark* clouds (cf. κελαινεφής), or as a god of the nether world, or from the *dark* oak-forest surrounding the shrine (v.l. **Σκοτινᾶς** ap.St.Byz.), Paus.3.10.6.

σκοτοβῑνῐάω, (βινέω) Com. word formed after σκοτοδινιάω, *in tenebris concumbere cum aliqua gestio*, Ar.*Ach*.1221.

σκοτοδᾰσῠπυκνό-θριξ, τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, *dark with shaggy thick hair*, κυνῆ σ. 'cap of darkness', ib. 390.

σκοτοδειπνος, ον, *eating in the dark*, Hsch. s.v. ζοφοδερκίας.

σκοτοδῑνέω, = σκοτοδινιάω, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.1.

σκοτοδῑνία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *dizziness*, *vertigo*, Hp.*VM*10, *Coac*.157, *Morb*.2.4, Pl.*Sph*.264c.

σκοτοδῑνίᾱσις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., Ecphant.ap.Stob.4.7.64 (pl.), Poll.2.41, 4.184.

σκοτοδῑνιάω, *suffer from dizziness* or *vertigo*, Ar.*Ach*.1219, Pl.*Tht*.155c, *Lg*.663b, etc.

σκοτοδῖνος, ὁ, = σκοτοδινία, Hp.*Aph*.4.17, *Prorrh*.2.30, Aret.*SD*1.2.

σκοτοειδής, ές, *dark-looking*, Hsch. s.v. ζοφοειδές.

° **σκοτοείμων**, ον, gen. ονος, *dark-clad*, χθών *Hymn.Is*.27.

σκοτοεις, εσσα, εν, poet. for σκότιος, *dark*, νέφος Hes.*Op*.555; ζόφος A.R.2.1105; νύξ Nic.*Al*.188: metaph., σκοτόεσσα θεῶν πέρι δόξα a *dark*, *doubtful* opinion, Emp.132.

II. **Σκοτοῦσσα,** ἡ, a town in Thessaly, *IG*5(2).11.4 (Tegea, iii B.C.), etc.; in codd. written **Σκοτοῦσα,** Plb.10.42.3, Str.9.5.20; uncontr. **Σκοτόεσσα,** Poet.ap.Paus.7.27.6: Adj. **Σκοτουσσαῖος,** *IG*9(2).519iii9 (Larissa), al.

σκοτοεργός, όν, *working in the dark*, κλιβανεύς Man.1.80.

° **σκοτοιβόρος**, ον, (βορά) *devouring in the dark*: metaph., *malicious*, *mischievous*, Eust.1496.38, cf. Hsch., also **σκοτοιβόρᾱς** Suet.*Blasph*.99 T.

σκοτόμαινα, ἡ, = σκοτομήνη, *AP*13.12 (Hegesipp.): metaph., Aristid.*Or*.22(19).11: Att. acc. to Hsch.

σκοτόμᾰχέω, *fight in the darkness*, *Corp.Herm*.1.23.

σκοτόμήδης, ες, *of dark counsel*, *wily*, Eust.1496.37.

σκοτόμήνη, ἡ, *moonless night*, LXXPs.10(11).2, Aristid.*Or*.24(44).51 (f.l. for -μαίνῃ), Democr. (?) ap.*Et.Gen*. s.v. γλαύξ.

σκοτόμηνία, ἡ, = foreg., Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.212, Aq.Jb.3.6.

⭘ **σκοτόμήνιος**, ον, *dark and moonless*, νύξ Od.14.457, νύκτ[ες .. σκοτο]μήνιοι Hes.*fr*.66.5 M.-W.

σκοτόποιός, όν, *making darkness*, Prisc.Lyd.8.15, Sch.E.*Ph*.950: hence **-ποιέω,** Sch.Il.20.38.

σκότος, ὁ, more rarely **σκότος,** εος, τό (v. sub fin.), *darkness, gloom*, Od.19.389, Emp.121.4, Pi.*Fr*.142, etc.; opp. φάος, A.*Ch*.319 (lyr.), E.*Hipp*.417, etc.; opp. ἡμέρα, Pl.*Def*.411b.

2. in Il. always of the *darkness* of death, mostly in phrase τὸν δὲ σ. ὄσσε κάλυψεν 4.461, al.; στυγερὸς δ᾽ ἄρα μιν σ. εἷλεν 5.47, 13.672; so in Trag. and Com., σκότῳ θανεῖν E.*Hipp*.837 (lyr.); ἤδη με περιβάλλει σ. Id.*Ph*.1453; σ. γίγνεται Pherecr.40; σκότον εἶναι τεθνηκότος (sc. Αἰσχύλου) Ar.*Fr*.643.

3. of the nether world, Pi.*Fr*.130; σκότον νέμονται Τάρταρόν τε A.*Eu*.72, cf. *Pers*.223; τὸν ἀεὶ κατὰ γᾶς σ. εἱμένος S.*OC*1701 (lyr.); παῖδες ἀρχαίου Σκότου ib. 106; ἰὼ σ., ἐμὸν φάος Id.*Aj*.394 (lyr.); γῆς σκότῳ κέκρυπται E.*Hel*.62; σκότου πύλαι Id.*Hec*.1.

4. the *darkness* of the womb, φυγόντα μητρόθεν σκότον A.*Th*.664: pl., ἐν σκότοισι νηδύος τεθραμμένη Id.*Eu*.665.

5. of blindness, σκότου νέφος S.*OT*1313 (lyr.); ὁθούνεκ᾽ .. ἐν σκότῳ .. ὀψοίατο, i.e. οὐκέτι ὀψοίατο, ib. 1273; βλέποντα νῦν μὲν ὄρθ᾽, ἔπειτα δὲ σκότον, i.e. μηδέν, ib. 419; σκότον δεδορκώς E.*Ph*.377, cf. *HF*563.

b. *dizziness, vertigo*, Hp.*Epid*.5.23; σκότοι πρὸ τῶν ἀμμάτων Arist.*HA*584[a]3; cf. σκοτόδινος, -διγιάω.

6. metaph., σκότῳ κρύπτειν hide in *darkness*, S.*El*.1396 (lyr.), cf. Pi.*Frr*.42.5, 228; σκότον ἔχειν to be in *darkness, obscurity*, Id.*N*.7.13, E.*Fr*.1052.8; ἀπορία καὶ σ. Pl.*Lg*.837a; περικαλύψαι τοῖσι πράγμασι σκότον E.*Ion*1522: with Preps., διὰ σκότους ἡ ὁδός it is dark and uncertain, X.*An*.2.5.9; ἐν σ. καθήμενος Pi.*O*.1.83; μηδὲν ἐν σ. τεχνωμένων S.*Ant*.494; κατὰ σκότον Id.*Ph*.578; ὑπὸ σκότου Id.*Ant*.692, E.*Or*.1457 (lyr.), X.*Cyr*.4.6.4; ὑπὸ σκότῳ A.*Ag*.1030 (lyr.), E.*Ph*.1214.

7. of a person, Μητρότιμος ὁ σ., like ὁ σκοτεινός, the *mystery-man*, Hippon78; also, *darkness*, i.e. *ignorance*, D.19.226; *deceit*, σ. καὶ ἀπάτη Pl.*Lg*.864c.

8. pl., σκότη *shadows* in a picture, Paus.Gr.*Fr*.300, Suid. s.v. ἀπεσκοτωμένα, Eust.953.51.—Ael.Dion.*Fr*.217 regarded the masc. as the Att. form: the neut. never occurs in Ar., and is nowhere required by the metre in Trag., though it sts. occurs in codd., E.*Hec*.831, *HF*1159, *Fr*.534, v.l. in S.*OC*40, dub. l. in A.*Fr*.6; it is found, however, without v.l., in Pi.*Fr*.42.5 and Att. Prose, Pl.*R*.516e, *Cra*.418c, D.18.159, etc.; also in Hdt.2.121. ε΄, X.*An*.2.5.9, 7.4.18; the word is always neut. in LXX and *NT*.

⭘ **σκοτόταφρος**, ὁ, *?hidden trench*, cod. B in Ps.-Callisth.3.23.

⭘ **σκοτουλᾶτος**, v. σκουτουλᾶτος.

σκοτοφεγγής, ές, perh. *darkly glimmering*, κλίμακες Zos.Alch.p.108 B.

σκοτοφρων, ὁ, ἡ, gen. φρονος, *dark-minded*, gloss on the pr. n. Λυκόφρων, Sch.Lyr.1p.9 Bachmann.

⭘ **σκοτόω**, *darken, blind*, σκοτώσω βλέφαρα καὶ δεδορκότα S.*Aj*.85;, *fr*.269a.30 R. *stupefy*, Sor.1.125 (Act. and Pass.); *make dizzy*, τὰς ὄψεις Ph.Byz.*Mir*.2.5: metaph., Ep.Eph.4.18:—Pass., *to be in darkness, suffer from vertigo*, like σκοτοδινιάω, Pl.*R*.518c, *Prt*.339e, *Tht*.209e, Thphr.*Vert*.7, Plb.10.13.8; ἕλμινθες -ωθεῖσαι *stupefied*, Herod.Med.ap.Aët.9.37, cf. Gal.16.657.

σκοτώδης, ες, *dark*, Pl.*Phd*.81b, *R*.518c.

2. *obscure*, Id.*Cra*.412b (Comp.).

II. *dizzy*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.71; τὰ -ώδεα περὶ τὰς ὄψιας Id.*Epid*.1.12; νόσος σ. *vertigo*, Nic.Dam.*Fr*.130.23 J.

σκοτωδία, ἡ, *darkness*, Nicom.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.143 B., *Theol.Ar*.6.

σκοτωμα, ατος, τό, *dizziness, vertigo*, Plb.5.56.7 (pl.), Plu.2.137d, Gal.6.324 (pl.).

σκοτωματικός, ή, όν, *causing dizziness*, Dsc.5.34.

2. *suffering from it*, Id.2.70; -κὸν πάθος Gal.8.201, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.71, etc.

σκοτωσις, εως, ἡ, *darkening, eclipse*, μαντικῶν δυνάμεων σκοτώδεις Plu.2.414d.

II. *dizziness, vertigo*, *Stoic*.3.57, Erot. s.v. δῖνος, Gal.19.417: metaph., ἄγνοια καὶ σ. Porph.*Sent*.29.

σκοῦτα, ἡ, (Lat. *scutum*) *shield*, Hero *Mens*.14:—Dim. **σκουτά-ριον,** τό, *POxy*.1839.4 (vi A.D.), Sch.Luc.*DMort*.12.2, Just.*Nov*.85.4.

⭘ **σκουτάριος**, ὁ, Lat. *scutarius*, *PCair.Preis*.39.4 (iv A.D.), etc., *SEG*37.1081 (Nikomedeia, iv A.D.).

σκουτέλλιον, τό, and **σκούτλιον,** τό, Dim. of Lat. *scutella, dish*, *Stud.Pal*.20.151.4, al. (vi A.D.), *PLond*.2.191.10 (ii A.D.).

σκούτλα, ἡ, *lozenge*, Hero *Stereom*.2.18; = Lat. *scutula, chequer-work*, σκουτλῶσαι τοίχους σ. ῥαντῇ *Ephes*.3. No.65.

⭘ **σκουτλάριος**, ὁ, *maker of scutulae for chequer-work*, *SIG*1124 (Pergam., prob. i A.D.).

⭘ **σκουτλόω**, *decorate with a covering of thin plates of marble arranged in patterns* (*opus sectile*), *Ephes*.3. No.65 (cf. σκούτλα); λίθῳ ποικίλῳ στοάν *BCH*44.88, 90 (Lagina), cf. 28.45 (Panamara), τὰς εἰσόδους καὶ ἐξόδους *AC*2.74 (Aphrodisias; lapis κουκλόσαντα after wd. ending in -ς).

⭘ **σκουτλωσις**, εως, ἡ, *chequered work decoration with opus sectile* v. σκουτλόω, as a *border*, Hero *Geom*.23.3 (pl.); σ. οἴκου βασιλικοῦ *IGRom*.4.1290 (Thyatira), cf. *Jahresh*.7 *Beibl*.42 (Ephesus, ii A.D.), *IPE*1[2]174.7 (Olbia, ii A.D.), *Sardis*7(1) No.63.

⭘ **σκουτουλᾶτος**, ον, Lat. *scutulatus*, *with a checked pattern*, of material, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.24 (written σκοτ-), *Edict.Diocl*.20.11 (σκουτλ-), Lyd.*Mag*.1.10.

⭘ **σκρείβας**, α, ὁ, Lat. *scriba*, *BCH*7.275 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.59.9 (iii A.D.), *PColl.Youtie*79.12 (iv A.D.).

⭘ **σκριβηνδάριος**, ὁ, app. *secretary*, *SEG*36.1335 (Beersheba, vi A.D.).

σκριβλίτης [λῑ], ου, ὁ, a kind of cheese-cake, Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647d.

⭘ **σκρίβων**, ωνος, ὁ, officer of the imperial guard, Agath.3.14.5, *scribon(o)s SEG*34.927 (Crete, vi A.D.).

⭘ **σκρῑνιάριος**, ὁ, *secretary*, *MAMA*4.34 (Afion Karahisar, v/vi A.D.), Just.*Nov*.30.7.1, *PLond*.5.1714.13 (vi A.D.), *MAMA*5.309 (Nacolea, v/vi A.D.; sp. ἰσκρην-).

σκρίνιον [ῑ], τό, = Lat. *scrinium, dossier*, Dosith.p.391 K., Lyd.*Mag*.1.34; *office*, *Cod.Just*.1.2.24.11, al., *PMasp*.131.13, al. (vi A.D.).

II. *box, chest*, *BGU*40.10 (ii A.D., σκρήν-), 388 ii 24 (ii A.D., σκρείν-).

σκύβα or **σκοῦβα**· λάχανον, ἡ λαψάνη, Hsch.

σκῠβᾰλίζω, *look on as dung, reject contemptuously*, D.H.*Orat.Vett*.1, cf. σκυβλίζω:—Pass., opp. λαμπρίζομαι, Pempel.ap.Stob.4.25.52, cf. LXXSi.26.26:—later **-εύω,** Sch.Luc.*Nec*.17 (Pass.).

σκῠβᾰλικός, ή, όν, *dirty, mean*, ἀργυρίοισι σκυβαλικοῖσι, of bribes, Timocr.1.6 vulg., contra metrum; κυβαλικοῖσι Bgk.

σκῠβᾰλισμα, ατος, τό, = σκύβαλον, Ps.-Phoc.156.

σκῠβᾰλισμός, ὁ, *contemptuous rejection*, Plb.30.19.12, Hsch.

σκῠβᾰλον, τό, *dung, excrement*, Plu.2.352d, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.18: pl., σ. λευκὰ καὶ ἀργιλώδεα Aret.*SD*1.15, cf. Str.14.1.37, J.*BJ*5.13.7, etc.; *manure*, *PFay*.119.7 (i/ii A.D.).

2. *refuse, offal*, Ep.Phil.3.8, Jul.*Or*.5.179c; ἀποδειπνίδιον σ. *AP*6.302 (Leon.); ἄνδρα, πολύκλαυτον ναυτιλίης σ. ib. 7.276 (Hegesipp.); τέφρης λοιπὸν ἔτι σ. ib. 382 (Phil.); opp. τὸ χρήσιμον, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.1.2.8; σ. τοῦ σησάμου *PCair.Zen*.494.16 (iii B.C.); σ. χόρτου *PSI*3.184.7 (pl. iii A.D.): pl., δεῖπνον ἀπὸ σκυβάλων *AP*6.303 (Aristo); σ. ἀνθρώπου LXXSi.27.4.

σκῠβᾰλώδης, ες, *refuse-like*, Anon.Lond.29.39, Suid. s.v. ἐραῖα.

Σκυβελίτης [ῑ], οἶνος, ὁ, wine *from* Σκύβελα in Pamphylia, Aret.*CA*2.9, *CD*1.5, Gal.*Vict.Att*.12, 6.337, 10.405, 13.8, Hsch. s.v. Κέσκος; grown in Galatia, Plin.*HN*14.80.

σκυβλίζω, = σκυβαλίζω, *defile, desecrate*, τὸ πτῶμά μου *Sardis*7(1) No.165 (iii/iv A.D.).

σκυδά· σκιά, Εὔκλος, Hsch.

σκυδίζω, = λακτίζω, Id.

σκύδμαινος, ον, = σκυθρωπός, Id.

σκυδμαίνω, = σκύζομαι, μή μοι, Πάτροκλε, σκυδμαινέμεν Il.24.592.

σκύζα, ἡ, *lust*, Philet.ap.Hsch.: as a term of abuse applied to a woman, *Supp.Epigr*.4.47 (Messana, Defixio).

σκύζάω, *to be in heat*, of dogs, Arist.*HA*572^{b}26; of women, Phryn.*PS*p.18 B., cf. Phryn.Com.6 D.

II. *bark during sleep*, Poll.5.86.

σκύζησις, εως, ἡ, *breeding season* of dogs, Ar.Byz.*Epit*.78.1.

° **σκύζομαι**, Ep., used mostly in pres.: impf. ἐσκύζοντο, σκύζοντο, Q.S.3.133, 5.338: Ep. aor. opt. σκύσσαιτο (ἐπι-) Od.7.306:—*to growl at to be angry with* one, σκυζομένη Διὶ πατρί Il.4.23; σκύζεσθαί οἱ εἰπὲ θεούς 24.113; μή μοι σκύζευ Od.23.209: abs., *to be wroth*, οὔ σευ ἔγωγε σκυζομένης ἀλέγω Il.8.482, cf. 9.198, Theoc.16.8, 25.245; also act. 'σκύζουσιν· ἡσυχῇ ὑποφθέγγονται, ὥσπερ κύνες Hsch.; cf. σκύζειν (cod. σκυζᾶν) Poll.5.86. (Cf. σκυδ-μαίνω and prob. σκυθρός.)

° **Σκύθαινᾰ** [ῠ], ἡ, fem. form of Σκύθης, Ar.*Lys*.184, Alex.331. **-άριον,** τό *Scythian wood*, i.e. *smoke-tree*, *Rhus cotinus*, Sch.Theoc.2.88.

° **Σκύθης**, ου, ὁ : voc. Σκύθᾰ Thgn.829, Ar.*Th*.1112, etc.:—*Scythian*, first in Hes.*fr*.150.16 M.-W. prov., Σκυθῶν ἐρημία, of a desert, Ar.*Ach*.704: metaph., *rude rough person*, ἐν λόγοις Σ. Plu.2.847f, cf. Men.533.13.

2. Adj. *Scythian*, Σ. ἐς οἶμον A.*Pr*.2; Σ. ὅμιλος ib. 417 (lyr.); σίδηρος Id.*Th*.818 (cf. Χάλυψ); κύανος Thphr.*Lap*.55, prov., ἡ ἀπὸ Σκυθῶν ῥῆσις of brutal plainnes of speech, Demetr.*Eloc*.216, D.L.1.101.

II. at Athens, *one of the city police*, which was mainly composed of Scythian slaves, Ar.*Th*.1018, 1026, Lys.451; cf. τοξότης II.

2. = ἱπποτοξότης, Ael.*Tact*.2.13.

° **Σκύθία**, ἡ, *Scythia*, Call.*Dian*.174; **Σκυθίηνδε,** ib. 256, **Σκυθίηθεν**, epigr. in *SEG*39.855 (Patmos, iii/iv A.D.): **Σκυθιάς,** ἀδος, ἡ, a name of Delos, Nicanor.ap.St.Byz.

Σκύθίζω, *behave like a Scythian*, i.e.,

1. *drink immoderately*, Hieronym.Rhod.ap.Ath.11.499f; cf. ἐπισκυθίζω.

2. from the Scythian practice of scalping slain enemies, *shave the head*, ἐσκυθισμένος ξυρῷ E.*El*.241; so [χαίτην] ἐσκύθιξε φασγάνῳ *cut* it *off* in mourning, *Epigr.Gr*.790.8 (Achaea): cf. ἀποσκυθίζω.

3. *talk Scythian*, Him.*Or*.30.1.

° **Σκύθικός**, ή, όν, *Scythian*, A.*Ch*.161 (lyr.), etc.; of persons *with a ruddy complexion*, Alc.48 B, Cratin.336: τὸ -κόν the *Scythian race*, Zos.4.20, cf. Luc.*Tox*.54; -κὸν ξύλον, = θάψος, Sapph.167:—fem. **Σκύθις,** -ιδος, acc. **-ιν,** Aeschin.3.172: as name of a gem, Mart.Cap.1.75, as the title of a Roman legion, *SEG*33.1194 (Cappadocia, i/ii A.D.), λεγεῶνος τετάρτης Σκυθικῆς *ICilicie*87 (ii A.D.).

II. Σκυθικαί, αἱ, *a kind of shoes*, like Περσικαί, Σικυώνια, etc., Alc.103, Lys.*Fr*.60 S., also Σκυδικαί, Hsch.

III. Σκυθική (sc. ῥίζα), ἡ, = γλυκύρ-ριζα, Thphr.*HP*9.13.2.

IV. Adv. -κῶς Str.11.8.7, Plu.*Crass*.24.

Σκύθιον, τό, = Σκυθικός III, prob. in Dsc. 3.5.

Σκύθισμός, ὁ, *shaving of the head*, *Trag.Adesp*. in *PLit.Lond*.78.25.

Σκύθιστί [τῐ], Adv. *in Scythian fashion*, Σ. χειρόμακτρον ἐκκεκαρμένος, with reference to the use of scalps as napkins (cf. Hdt.4.64), S.*Fr*.473.

2. *in the Scythian tongue*, Hdt.4.27.59, Parmeno1.2.

σκυθόπομα, ατος, τό, = βούγλωσσος, Cyran.104.

σκύθος [ῠ], ὁ, Aeol. for σκύφος, Parmenoap.Ath.11.500b.

Σκῠθοτοξότης, ου, ὁ, *Scythian bowman*, f.l. in X.*An*.3.4.15.

σκυθράζω, *to be angry, peevish*, E.*El*.830.

σκύθραξ· μεῖραξ, ἔφηβος, Hsch.

σκυθρός, ά, όν, *angry, sullen*, Men.10. Arat.1120.

σκυθρωπάζω, *look angry* or *sullen, be of a sad countenance*, Ar.*Lys*.7, Pl.756; ὡς οὐδὲν ἦσθα πλὴν σκυθρωπάζειν μόνον Amphis13, cf. Antiph.218.3, *PCair.Zen*.481.30 (iii B.C.): aor. 1, ἐσκυθρώπασαν ἀκούσαντες X.*Cyr*.6.2.21; σφόδρα πάνυ σκυθρωπάσας Aeschin.2.36, cf. Thphr.*Char*.14.7: pf. ἐσκυθρωπακέναι Pl.*Alc*.2.138a; ἐσκυθρω-πακώς D.45.68.

2. *to be of a sad colour*, Philostr.*Im*.1.28.

σκυθρωπασμός, ὁ, *sadness of countenance*, [τῶν φιλοσόφων] Plu.2.43f, cf. 378f.

σκυθρωπός, όν, also ή, όν Hp.*Epid*.3.17.ιδ΄, Ephor.*Fr*.96 J., Plu.2.417c, etc.: (σκυθρός, ὤψ):—*of sad* or *angry countenance, sullen*, E.*Med*.271, *Hipp*.1152; ὄμμα καὶ πρόσωπον Id.*Ph*.1333; σ. τοῖς ξένοις Id.*Alc*.774; ἐπὶ τοῖς κακοῖς X.*Mem*.3.10.4; opp. ἱλαρός, φαιδρός, ib. 2.7.12, 3.10.4; also of affected gravity, D.45.68, Aeschin.3.20: τὸ σ., = sq., E.*Alc*.797, cf. Pl.*Smp*.206d. Adv., -πῶς ἔχειν X.*Mem*.2.7.1: Comp. -ότερον *with greater severity*, J.*BJ*6.2.7.

II. of things, *gloomy, sad, melancholy*, γῆρας E.*Ba*.1252; ὁδός Archyt.ap.Stob.3.1.105 (Comp.); μέλη Paus.10.7.5; ἡμέρα Plu.*Dem*.30 (Sup.).

2. of colour, *sad-coloured, dark and dull*, of the river Μέλας, Him.*Or*.23.22; of wine, ib. 9.4.

σκυθρωπότης, ητος, ἡ, *sullenness*, Hp.*Coac*.210. D.H.*Rh*.11.8.

σκῠλᾰδέψης, ου, or **-ος,** ὁ, = σκυλοδέψης, Eust.450.6.

σκυλαίας· τὰ σκῦλα καὶ λάφυρα, οἱ δὲ τὰς πανοπλίας, Hsch.

σκῠλᾰκᾱγέτις, ιδος, ἡ, (σκύλαξ, ἡγέομαι) *leader of dogs* (at the chase,), epith. of Hecate, prob. cj. in *PMag.Par*.1.2722 (-άγεια Pap.).

⭘ **σκῠλᾰκαινα**, ἡ, poet. fem. of σκύλαξ, *AP*9.604 (Noss.), applied to Hecate, εἰνοδία σ. θεά *AAWW*1961.125 (Maeonia, ii A.D.).

σκῠλᾰκεία, ἡ, *breeding of dogs*, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.5, Poll.5.51.

σκῠλᾰκειος, α, ον, *of puppies*, κρέα Hp.*Int*.9, S.E.*P*.3.225.

⭘ **σκῠλᾰκευμα**, ατος, τό, *whelp, cub*, *AP*7.433 (Tymn.); pl., Διὸς σ. (σκυλεύματα cod.), of Amphion and Zethus, *AP*3.7 (Inscr.Cyzic.), ib. 16.91 (ii B.C.).

σκῠλᾰκεύς, έως, ὁ, = σκύλαξ, Ep. gen. -ῆος, -ήων, Opp.*C*.4.227, 1.481.

σκῠλᾰκευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *dog-trainer*, Him.*Ecl*.21.4.

σκῠλᾰκευτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for puppies*, Ph.1.202.

σκῠλᾰκεύω, *pair dogs for breeding*, c. acc., X.*Cyn*.7.1, Arr.*Cyn*.31.3:—Pass., ὑπὸ λυκαίνης σκυλκεύεσθαι *to be suckled* by a shewolf, Str.5.3.2; *to be trained from puppyhood* (cf. πωλεύεσθαι, παιδεύεσθαι), Max.Tyr.1.1.

σκῠλᾰκη, ἡ, = σκυλάκαινα, Orph.*A*.979.

σκῠλᾰκιον, τό, Dim. of σκύλαξ, *young puppy*, Hp.*Steril*.217, Pl.*R*.539b, X.*Cyn*.7.3, *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1925(5).33 (Cyrene, iv B.C.), Ph.1.318.

2. of the young animals, Poll.5.15.

3. name of an *eye-salve*, Gal.12.755, 776, Aët.7.112.

⭘ **σκῠλᾰκῖτις**, ιδος, ἡ, *mistress of dogs*, of Artemis, Orph.*H*.36.12.

σκῠλᾰκοδρόμος, ὥρη, *of the dog-days*, Poet.*de herb*.140.

⭘ **σκῠλᾰκοκτόνος**, ον, *dog-killing*, Glycon ap.Heph.10.2 = *Lyr.adesp*.1029.2 P.

σκῠλᾰκοτροφία, Ep. **-ίη,** ἡ, *breeding, rearing of dogs*, Opp.*C*.1.436.

σκῠλᾰκοτροφικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the breeding and rearing of dogs*: ἡ σ. (sc. τέχνη) *this art*, Ael.*NA*6.8.

σκῠλᾰκοτροφος, (parox.), ον, *breeding* or *rearing dogs*, εὐνή Opp.*H*.1.719; θεά *TAM*2.174 *E*16 (Oracle, Sidyma).

⭘ **σκῠλᾰκώδης**, ες, *like a young dog*: φωνή *PMag*.4.2810 τὸ σ. *puppyish character*, X.*Cyr*.1.4.4.

σκύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, and (as always in Hom. and Hes.) ἡ, *young dog, puppy*, Od.9.289, 12.86, Hes.*Th*.834; κύων ἀμαλῇσι περὶ σκυλάκεσσι βεβῶσα Od.20.14; in full, σ. κυνός Hdt.3.32: generally, *dog*, masc. in Pl.*R*.375a, 537a; fem. in Sophr. in *Stud.Ital*.10.123, E.*Ba*.338, Pl.*Prm*.128c, X.*Cyn*.7.6; ᾅδου τρίκρανος σ., of Cerberus, S.*Tr*.1098.

2. of other young animals, *whelp, cub*, ἀρεσκόων σκυλάκων πελαγίων τε E.*Hipp*.1276 (lyr.); ἄρκτου Luc.*DMar*.1.5; γαλέης Nic.*Th*.689; of a dolphin, Arion1.8: metaph., of grammarians, Ζηνοδότου σκύλακες *whelps* of his litter, *AP*11.321 (Phil.).

II. *chain*, Pl.Com.23; *collar for the neck*, Plb.20.10.8.

III. σχῆμα ἀφροδισιακόν, Hsch.

⭘ **σκῡλάω**, = σκυλεύω, Eust.1072.64.

2. *plunder*, τὸν ναόν *UPZ*6.22, cf. 15 (ii B.C.).

3. σκύλλωι 2, *AP*3.6, *GVI*1946.14 (Nicaea, Bithynia, ii/iii A.D.).

σκῡλεία, ἡ, *despoiling, plundering*, LXX1Ma.4.23.

σκῦλευμα, ατος, τό, usu. in pl., *arms stripped off a slain enemy, spoils*, E.*Ph*.857, Ion.1145, Th.4.44.

σκῡλευμός, ὁ, = sq., Eust.1080.32.

σκῡλευσις, εως, ἡ, = σκυλεία, τάφου *SIG*1233 (Cilicia), cf. Heb.Jb.15.21.

σκῡλευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who strips a slain enemy*, Aq.Ez.23.15.

σκῡλευτικός, ή, όν, *stripping a slain enemy*, Ἀθηνᾶ Tz.ad.Lyc.853.

⭘ **σκῡλεύω**, *strip* or *despoil a slain enemy*, esp. of his arms (taking off the clothes also is condemned by Pl., *R*.469c), not in Hom.; c. acc. pers. et rei, Κύκνον σκυλεύσαντες ἀπ' ὤμων τεύχεα Hes.*Sc*.468; σ. τοὺς τελευτήσαντας πλὴν ὅπλων *strip* of anything but arms, Pl. l.c.; [ἀμφίσβαιναν] δέρματος Nic.*Th*.379: c. acc. pers. only, σ. τοὺς νεκρούς Hdt.1.82, Th.4.44, 97, cf. *SEG*6.802 (Salamis, Cyprus, ii/iii A.D.), σ. τὰς πόλεις Plb.9.10.13.

2. c. acc. rei et gen. pers., *strip* the arms *off* an enemy, ὅπλα τῶν πολεμίων σ. Lys.12.40, cf. X.*An*.6.1.6, *HG*2.4.19; ἀπὸ τῶν .. νεκρῶν σ. ψέλια κτλ. Hdt.9.80, obsc., κατευδούσης τῆς μητρὸς ἐσκύλευε τὸν βρύσσον Hippon70.8 W.

⭘ **σκῡλήτρια**, ἡ, *she who strips a slain enemy*, παρθένος Lyc.853 codd. (dub.l.), Eust.1072.64.

σκῡληφόρος, ον, poet. for σκυλοφόρος, *AP*9.428 (Antip. Thess.).

⭘ **σκῡλίζω**, = σκυλεύω, ἐσκούλιξε *Boeot.adesp*.39 *fr*.5.3 P.

σκύλιον, τό, *dog-fish*, Arist.*HA*565[a]16 sq.

Σκύλιος, ὁ, epith. of Zeus at Rhytion, *Riv.Ist.Arch*.2.64 (ii A.D.).

Σκύλλᾰ, ης, ἡ, A.*Ag*.1233, Ep. **Σκύλλη,** *Scylla*, Od.12.85, al., cf. A. l.c., etc.; Σκύλλαν αὐλεῖν, in allusion to a composition bearing that name, Arist.*Po*.1461[b]32; ταῖς λεγομέναις Ἐχίδναις καὶ Σκύλλαις Plu.*Crass*.32 (as v.l. for σκυτάλαις). (Derivation fr. σκύλαξ (prob. erroneous) is implied in Od.12.86.)

Σκυλλανίς· ἡ πολεμική, ἴσως, ἀπὸ τοῦ σκυλεύειν, Hsch.

σκύλλᾰλλᾰρος, v.l. for κύλλαρος in Arist.*HA*530[a]12.

σκυλλίς· κληματίς, Hsch.

Σκυλλίτας [ῑ], α, ὁ, god *of the* σκυλλίς, epith. of Dionysus, *SIG*1025.58,63 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.).

σκυλλοπνίκτης, or **σκυλο-,** ου, ὁ, *dog-throttler, choke-dog*, as interpr. of the Lydian name *Can-daules*, Tz.*H*.6.482.

σκύλλος, or **σκύλος,** ὁ, = σκύλαξ, *EM*720.19, Hsch.

⭘ **σκύλλω**, Ev.Marc.5.35, aor. ἔσκῡλα Hdn. (v. infr.):—Pass., v. infr.; aor. ἐσκύλθην Eust.769;41, 1516.57; also ἐσκύλην [ῠ] (v. infr.): pf. ἔσκυλμαι (v. infr.):—=τοῖς ὄνυξι σπᾶν, Hsch.; aor. inf. σκοῦλαι (perh. Lacon.), = κνῆσαι, Id.:—*tear* or *rend apart* Pass., σκύλλονται, of dead bodies *torn* by fish, A.*Pers*.577 (lyr.); ἔσκυλται .. κίκιννος *is dishevelled*, *AP*5.174 (Mel.); ἔσκυλται δὲ κόμη ib. 258 (Paul. Sil.), *SEG*39.340 (Corinth, Rom.imp.).

2. *maltreat, molest*, τοὺς ἐν [τοῖς ἱεροῖς] ἀποτεταγμένους *Sammelb*.6236.22 (i B.C.); ὃς δὲ ἂν σκύλῃ [τὸ μνῆμα] *IG*14.1901 (Rome), cf. cj. in *AP*3.6 (Inscr.Cyzic.) v. σκυλάω, *CIG*3757 (Nicaea), 4077 (Ancyra):—Pass., *UPZ*107.8,16 (ii B.C.).

3. *trouble, annoy*, τὴν ἀσθενοῦσαν Sor.2.11; σκύλας καὶ ὑβρίσας Hdn.7.3.4; σ. τὸν στρατόν Id.4.13.3; τί σκύλλεις τὸν διδάσκαλον; *Ev.Marc*. l.c., cf. Ev.Luc.8.49; σκῦλον σεαυτὸν πρὸς ἡμᾶς φέρων .. τὴν ὕαλον *bestir* yourself (i.e. *hurry*) to us with .., *PFay*.134.2 (iv A.D.): —Pass. and Med., μὴ σκύλλου *trouble* not *thyself*, Ev.Luc.7.6; σκυλῆναι πρὸς Τιμόθεον *take the trouble to go* to T., *POxy*.123.10 (iii/iv A.D.); σκυλῆναι ἀνέξεται*;* will he *trouble to come?* Phoeb.*Fig*.p.44 S.; σκῦλαι (imper. Med.) σεαυτὸν καὶ κτλ. PBaden 33.6 (ii A.D.); ἐσκυλμένοι Ev.Matt.9.36; σκύλλεται καὶκαταπονεῖται Diog.Oen.1.

II. Med., σκύλαιο κάρη *shave* the patient's head, Nic.*Al*.410.

σκύλμα, ατος, τό, *hair plucked out*, κόμης σκύλματα *AP*5.129 (Maec.); σκύλμα κόμης ib. 247 (Paul. Sil.).

σκύλμός, ὁ, *rending, mangling*, Sch.Il;17.62.

2. *irritation* of purgatives or plasters, Sor.2.41,42, Archig.ap.Orib.8.2.8, Orib.*Fr*.74.

3. *annoyance, vexation*, freq. in pl. LXX&3Ma;3.25, 4.6, Artem.2.30, Man.4.364, Ptol.*Tetr*.206, Petos.ap. Vett.Val.96.6; of a lover's *violence*, *AP*5.198 (Hedyl): sg., *PTeb*.41.7 (ii B.C.), *PFay*.111.5 (i A.D.), al., Vett.Val.180.7.

4. *expenditure of effort, trouble*, *POxy*.941.5 (vi A.D.).

σκύλμώδης, ες, *troublesome, bringing trouble*, Vett.Val. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).171.

σκῠλοδεψέω, *tan hides*, Ar.*Pl*.514 (Bentl. for σκῡτοδεψεῖν).

σκῠλοδεψης, ου, ὁ, (δέφω, δέψω) *tanner of hides*, Ar.*Av*.490, *Ec*.420

σκῠλοδεψος, ὁ, = foreg., D.25.38, prob. in *IG*2[2].1556.34: **σκυλοδεσφ[,**ib. 1[2].645.

σκῦλον, τό, mostly in pl. σκῦλα, *arms stripped off a slain enemy*, *spoils*, S.*Ph*.1428, 1431, E.*IT*74, *El*.7,1000, Th.4.134, *SIG*61 (Olympia, v B.C.); σκῦλα γράφειν to write one's name on *arms gained as spoils*, which were then dedicated to a deity, E.*Ph*.574; σκῦλ' ἔδειξα Βακχίῳ Id.*Cyc*.9, cf. Th.2.13, 3.57: less freq. in sg., *booty, spoil, prey*, σκῦλον οἰωνοῖσιν E.*El*.897, cf. Rh.620, D.Chr.64.24; τὰς πτέρυγας .. τῇ Νίκῃ φορεῖν ἔδοσαν, .. σκῦλον ἀπὸ τῶν πολεμίων Aristopho 11.9; σκῦλον τὴν ὑπατείαν φέρεσθαι Plu.*Mar*.9.

σκύλος [ῠ], εος, τό, *animal's skin, hide*, τὸ δὲ σ. ἀνδρὶ καλύπτρη, of a lion's skin, Call.*Fr*.142, cf. Theoc.25.142, *AP*6.35 (Leon.), 165 (Phal.); *outer husk* of a nut, Nic.*Al*.270: heterocl. pl. σκύλα Id.*Th*.422: σκυλος is f.l. for σκῦτος in Herod.3.68.

σκῡλοφόρος, ον, *bearing the spoil*, *AP*6.161 (Crin.); Ζεὺς σ., = Lat. *Jupiter Feretrius*, D.H.2.34.

σκῦλοχᾰρής, ές, *delighting in spoils* or *booty*, Ἔρωτες *APl*.4.214 (Secund.).

σκῠλόω, (σκύλος) *veil, cover*, Hsch.

σκύλσις, εως, ἡ, (σκύλλω) = σκυλμός, Id.

° **σκυλτικός**, ή, όν, *vexatious*, Vett.Val.236.25, Heph.Astr.2.33.15, 2.36.15, 16.

σκυμνᾰγωγέω, *lead about whelps*, Eust.1098.49, Sch. Il.17.133.

σκυμνειος, α, ον, *belonging to whelps*, Suid.

σκυμνεύω, *rear*, νεβροὺς τῇ Γαλατείᾳ Philostr.*Im*.2.18.

σκυμνίον, τό, Dim. of σκύμνος, σ. τῆς φώκης, τῆς ἄρκτου, Arist.*HA*608[b]25, 611[b]32.

σκυμνος, ὁ, (and ἡ, E.*Or*.1493 (lyr.)), *cub, whelp*, esp. *lion's whelp*, Il.18.319; in full, σ. λέοντος Hdt.3.32, E.*Supp*.1223, Ar.*Ra*.1431, cf. *Eq*.1039; λεαίνης S.*Aj*.987; also of other animals, σ. λύκων E.*Ba*.699; λυγγός Lasus 3; τῆς ἄρκτου, τῆς ἐλέφαντος, Arist.*HA*571[b]30, 578[a]22; ἀλώπεκος Plu.*Lyc*.18.

2. in poets also of men, Ἀχίλλειος σ. E.*Andr*.1170 (anap.), cf. *Rh*.381 (anap.); of women, Id.*Or*.1213, 1387 (lyr.).

σκυμνοτοκέω, *to be viviparous*, of certain selachia, Arist.*Fr*.324.

σκυνίζει· λακτίζει, Hsch.

σκύνιον [ῠ], τό, *skin above the eyes*, Nic.*Th*.177, 443, Poll.2.66 (all pl.); cf. ἐπισκύνιον.

σκυξιφόν· σκύφον, Hsch.

σκύπφειος, σκύπφος, v. σκύφειος, σκύφος.

σκῠράω, *go mad* (from eating the herb σκύρον), Nic.*Th*.75.

σκύρβια· κρόμμνα, Hsch.

σκυρθάλια· μειράκια, ἔφηβοι, Id.

σκυρθαλιάς· Θεόφραστος τοὺς ἐφήβους οὕτω φησὶ καλεῖσθαι· Διονύσιος δὲ τοὺς μείρακας Id.

σκυρθάλιος· νεανίσκος, Id.

σκυρθάνια· τοὺς ἐφήβους οἱ Λάκωνες, Phot.

° **Σκῡριανός**, ή, όν, of Scyros; name of a kind of marble, *Edict.Diocl*.33.14.

σκυρίττω, = κυρίττω, Suid.

σκύρον [ῠ], τό, = ἄσκυρον I, Nic.*Th*.74; cf. σκυράω.

° **σκῦρον** (B), ὦ σ. wd. of uncertain meaning, Alc.167.3 L.-P. (cf. 58.13, 174.2), app. voc. sg. of *σκύρων.

σκῡρόομαι, in aor. Pass. -ωθῶσι, = λιθωθῶσι, Hsch. (prob. = Hp.*Mul*.1.18 et ap.Gal.19.139); cf. σκιρόομαι.

° **σκῦρος**, ὁ, = λατύπη, *chippings of stone*, used as road-metal, *IG*4[2](1).102.27 (Epid;, iv B.C.), Sch.Pi.*P*.5.124, Hsch., the centre line in the game ἐπίσκυρος, as marked out w. stone chippings, Poll.9.104; hence perh. ἐπὶ σκύρῳ (or σκύρων̀ ἐπισκυρῶν cod.) πολέμοιο Call.*fr*.567 Pf. (v. *CR*73.101ff.).

σκῡρώδης, ες, *stony*, Eust.ad D.P.521.

σκῡρωτός, ή, όν, *paved*, ὁδός Pi.*P*.5.93; τὰ σκυπω[τά]*road-metal*, prob. rest. in *IG*11(2).199 *A* 40 (Delos, iii B.C.).

Σκῦρος, ἡ, the island of *Scyros*, Σ. αἰπεῖα Il.9.668:—Adj. **Σκύριος,** α, ον, *of* or *from Scyros*, Pi.*Fr*.106; ἀρχὴ Σ., prov. of a useless acquisition, Lib.*Ep*.1200, Eust.782.52: **Σκύριος,** ὁ, a *Scyrian*, Hdt.7.183; etc.; Σκυρία δίκη, a lawsuit in which the defendant pleaded absence in Scyros, *Com.Adesp*.902 **: Σκῡρόθεν,** Adv. *from Scyros*, Il.19.332.

σκυσμός, ὁ, (σκύζομαι) *anger*, Tz.*H*.9.133.

° **σκῠτάλη** [ᾰ], ἡ, *staff, cudgel, club*, D.S.3.8; σ. ἀγριέλαιος, of Heracles' *club*, *AP*9.237 (Eryc.); cf. σκύταλον:—Special usages:

1. at Sparta, *staff* or *baton*, used as a cypher for writing dispatches, a strip of leather being rolled slantwise round it, on which the dispatches were written lenghtwise, so that when unrolled they were unintelligible: commanders abroad had a staff of like thickness, round which they rolled these strips, and so were able to read the dispatches:—hence σκυτάλη came to mean *a Spartan dispatch*, Th.1.131, X.*HG*3.3.8, Ar.*Lys*.991, Plu.*Lys*.19, Gell.17.9.15; and, generally, *dispatch, message*, as Pi. calls the bearer of his ode σκυτάλα Μοισᾶν *O*.6.91, where the Sch. quotes ἀχνυένη σκυτάλη (v. *CQ* N.S. 38.42ff.) from Archil. (PluFr;89.2); ἡ σκυτάλης περιτροπή, of labour in vain (cf. ὕπερος), Pl.*Tht*.209d.

2. *pole* or *staff*, like those of a sedan-chair, LXXEx.30.4.

3. *strickle for levelling grain* piled up in a measure, σ. δικαία *PTeb*.823.15, *PAmh*.2.43.10 (both ii B.C.), cf. Poll.4.170.

4. *wooden tally* or *ticket* on a money-bag, etc., Diosc.Hist.4, D.S.13.106.

5. *strip* or *rod of metal* or *ivory*, κασσιτέρου Inscr. *DeŒlos* 442 B.170 (ii B.C.); ἐλέφαντος ibid.; cf. Hld.9.15.

6. *scourge, whip*, Moer.p.346 P.

7. *handle* or *lever* in a machine, Orib.49.3.3; *handspike* for turning a wheel, Ph.*Bel*.68.6, 85.2, Hero *Bel*.86.12 (pl.).

II. *sucker* from a stem, *Gp*.9.11.4, al.

III. *cylinder* or *roller* wherewith weights are moved, Arist.*Mech*.852ᵃ16, cf. *CPHerm*.95.16 (iii A.D.).

IV. *a serpent*, of uniform roundness and thickness, Nic.*Th*.384, Sor.ap.Philum.*Ven*.27.3 (for Plu.*Crass*.32 v. Σκύλλα).

2. *a fish* of like shape, Opp.*H*.1.184.

V. *finger-bone, phalanx*, Paul.Aeg.6.43, Tz.*H*.9.126.

VI. σκυτάλαι· αἱ ἱππικαὶ ἶλαι .. ἢ θύλακες δερμάτινοι Hsch.

σκῠτᾰληφορέω, *carry a club*, Str.15.1.8; **-φόρος,** ον, Id.16.4.17.

σκῠτᾰλίας, ου, ὁ, *cudgel-shaped*, σίκυος a *long* cucumber, Thphr.*HP*7.4.6; αὐλός Juba ap.Ath.4.177a (-είας).

° **σκῠτᾰλιον**, τό, Dim. of σκύτᾰλον, *little staff, baton*, σκυτάλι' ἐφόρουν Ar.*Av*.1283, where the Sch; remarks on the exceptional quantity σκυτᾱλι' ἐφόρουν, quoting *Fr*.422 (where it may well be short), Nicopho 2, and other examples; ἐσκῠτᾰλιοφόρουν Porson.

2. *little pipe*, Poll.4.82.

3. *lever, handle* for turning a windlass, etc., Hero *Spir*.1.43; *support*, Orib.49.4.41.

4. *cog, tooth*, on a wheel, Hero *Dioptr*.34 (pl.).

5. dub.sens., σφαιρίον σ. οὐκ ἔχον *Inscr.Délos*1432 *Ba* i 12, 1409 *Aa* i 111 (ii B.C.).

II. = κοτυληδών 5, Dsc.4.91.

σκῠτᾰλίς, ίδος, ἡ, Dim. of σκυτάλη, *stick*, Hdt.4.60.

2. = σκυτάλιον I. 3, esp. as used by fishermen for drawing the net to land, Ael.*NA*12.43.

3. = σκυτάλη I. 2, J.*AJ*3.6.3.

4. = σκυτάλη I. 1, Aen.Tact.22.27, D.S.8.27, etc.

5. = σκυτάλη I. 5, ἐλέφαντος, κασσιτέρου, *Inscr.Délos*443 *Bb* 94, 95 (ii B.C.).

6. *engine for hurling fire*, Suid.

7. *finger-bone* (cf. σκυτάλη V), J.*AJ*3.7.6, Poll.2.144, Sor.*Fract*.22, Gal.2.250; of the neck, σ. τοῦ αὐχένος dub. in Id.19.139.

8. = σκυτάλη I. 4, *ticket*, Polyaen.1.17.

9. = σκυτάλη I. 7, *handspike*, Hero *Bel*.86.11.

II. = σκυτάλη II, *Gp*.4.3.11: hence, *withy, willow wand*, Str.17.1.50.

2. Dim. of σκυτάλη III, διὰ-ίδων ἐβενίνων λείων ἐξομαλίζονται τὰ σώματα Id.15.1.54, cf. 55.

III. *small crab*, of the καρίς kind, Hsch.

2. a kind of *caterpillar*, *EM*720.45.

σκῠτᾰλισμός, ὁ, the *reign of club-law* at Argos, D.S.15.57, Plu.2.814b, Hellad.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.534 B.

° **σκῠτᾰλον**, τό, = σκυτάλη, *cudgel, club*, Pi.*O*.9.30, Hdt.3.137, Ar.*Ec*.76, X.*An*.7.4.15: also **σκύταλος,** ὁ, Tz.*H*.9.130, *BGU*2361a i 3 (iv A.D.).

II. v. σκύτη.

° **σκῠτᾰλοφορέω**, *carry a*, σκυτάλη, of heralds, Sch.Pi.*O*. 6.154a (prob. for σκυτοφορεῖν).

σκῠτᾰλόω, *cudgel*, in Pass., *EM*720.47, Hsch.

σκῠτᾰλωσις, εως, ἡ, = ῥάβδωσις, prob. in *IG*4.742.3 (Troezen).

σκῠτᾰλωτός, ή, όν, *cogged, toothed*, τύμπανον, τροχοί, Hero *Dioptr*.34, *EM*720.42.

σκῡτάριον, τό, Dim. of σκῦτος, Anaxil.18.6, *POxy*.936.23 (iii A.D.).

II. *little shield* (Lat. *scutum*), Hsch. s.v. ἀσπίδα.

σκῡτεία, Ion. **-είη,** ἡ, *shoemaking*, Hp.*Art*.53 (σκυτίης cod. B), Poll.7.80; also σ. τέχνη Man.4.321.

σκῡτεῖον, τό, *shoemaker's workshop*, Hp.*Epid*.4.20, Telesp.46 H., *Vit.Hom*.9.

σκῡτεύς, έως, ὁ, = σκυτοτόμος, Ar.*Av*.491, Pl.*Grg*.491a, X.*Ages*.1.26, Archipp.30, *PPetr*.2p.108 (iii B.C.), etc.

σκῡτευσις, εως, ἡ, = σκυτεία, Arist.*EE*1219ᵃ21.

σκῡτεύτρια, ἡ, fem. of σκυτεύς, prob. in Hsch. s.v. πεσσύπτη.

σκῡτεύω, *make shoes*, X.*Mem*.4.2.22, Artem.1.51; also **-έω,** *PGen*.75.7 (iii A.D.).

σκύτη· κεφαλή, Hsch.; also **σκύτα**· τὸν τράχηλον, Σικελοί, Id.; freq. in Hp.acc. to Psell.ap.Zonar.1p.cxviii.8 Tittm.; cited fr. Hp. by Erot. and expld. as *part of the neck* or *spinal marrow* or *scalp*, citing Archil.122 τὰ σκύταλα (leg. σκύτα) .., ὅ ἐστι τοὺς τραχήλους, Sch.Ar.*Av*.1283 (ascribed to Epich. (173a) by Kaibel *CGF*p.vii).

σκυτίζω, = σπαράττω, Hsch.

σκῡτικός, ή, όν, (σκῦτος) *skilled in shoemaking*, Socr.*Ep*.13: ἡ-κή (sc. τέχνη), σκυτοτομία, Pl.*R*.374b, al., Arist.*Pr*.956ᵇ4: -κὴ πλατεῖα *Street of Cobblers*, *IGRom*.4.790 (Apamea); παντοπωλεῖα σ. *OGI*629.78 (Palmyra, ii A.D.).

σκῡτῐνος, η, ον, *leathern, made of leather*, μάστιξ Anacr.21.10; ἀναξυρίδες, ἐσθής, σκευή, Hdt.1.71, 4.189, 7.71; πλοῖα Id.1.194; ἁμαξίδες Ar.*Nu*.880; χύτρα Crates Com.29; ὑποκεφάλαιον Hp.*Art*.30; κράνη X.*An*.5.4.13; σκύτινον καθειμένον a *leathern* phallus, Ar.*Nu*.538 (v.l.-ίον); so σκυτίην ἐπικουρία Id.*Lys*.110; a phrase which is used by Strattis (*Fr*.54) to denote the *feebleness* of Sannyrio; prob. both writers meant to pun upon the proverb συκίνη ἐπικουρία, v. σύκινος.

2. metaph., *of skin and bone, gaunt*, σ. δαιμόνια *AP*11.361 (Autom.).

σκῡτίον, τό, v. σκύτινος.

° **σκῡτίς**, ίδος, ἡ, Dim. of σκῦτος, D.L.4.56; *leather amulet-case*, τοῦ Σαράπιδος τὸ ὄνομα ἐγγεγραμμένον λεπίδι χαλκῇ περὶ τὸν τράχηλον δεδέσθαι ὥσπερ σκυτίδα Artem.5.26, cf. Afric.*Cest*.p.39 V.

σκῡτοβρᾰχίων [ῑ], ονος, ὁ, ἢ, *with the leathern arm*, nickname of Dionysius the historian, Ath.12.515e, cf. Suet.*Gramm*.7.

σκῡτοβυρσεύς, έως, ὁ, *leather-worker*, *OGI*495.6 (Cibyra).

σκῡτοδεψέω, *dress leather*, Poll.7.81.

σκῡτοδεψης, ου, ὁ, *leather-dresser, currier*, Thphr.*Char*.16.6, *HP*3.18.5, Plu.*Num*.17 (gen. pl.), Luc.*Vit.Auct*.11; cf. σκυλοδέψης.

σκῡτοδεψικός, ή, όν, or *for curriers* or *currying*, ῥοῦς Hp.*Liqu*.5: -κή, ἡ (sc. κόπρος), Thphr.*CP*3.17.5,5.15.2.

σκῡτοδεψός, ὁ, = σκυτοδέψης, Pl.*Grg*.517e, v.l. in Luc.*Vit.Auct*.11.

σκῡτοκόλεος, ον, *leather-sheathed*, μάχαιραι *PCair.Zen*.54.42 (iii B.C.).

σκύτον, τό, v. σκύτη.

σκῡπ[ωλεῖον], τό, *leather-seller's shop*, dub. in *PSI*6.678.3 (iii B.C.).

σκῡπώλης, ου, ὁ, *leather-seller*, *IG*2^2.2403 (Piraeus, iv B.C.), Poll.7.80.

σκῡρράφος [ᾰ], ὁ, (ῥάπτω) *shoemaker* or *leather-worker*, Orib.47.17.2.

σκῦτος, εος, τό, *skin, hide*, esp. *dressed* or *tanned hide*, Od.14.34, Hp.*Art*.33, Ar.*Eq*.868; ὁ νοῦς γὰρ ἡμῶν ἦν τότ' ἐν τοῖς σκύτεσὶ (with a reference to Cleon the tanner) Id.*Pax*669; εἰ ἐμβάται γένοιντο σκύτους X.*Eq*.12.10; τῶν σκυτῶν ῥμτίδες Pl.*Smp*.191a; σκυτῶν τομή Id.*Chrm*.173d.

II. *leather thong, whip*, D.21.180, Plu.*Pomp*.18, etc.; σκύτη βλέπειν to look like a whipped cur, Eup.282, Ar.*V*.643; σ. τέμνειν εἰς νονθεσίαν ἀνθρώπων ἀφρόνων Socr.*Ep*.12. (Cf. Skt. *skunomi* 'cover', Lat. *ob-scū-rus*.) [σκύτος with ῠ occurs in codd.; but in Ar.*Pl*.514 Bentl. restored σκῠλοδεψεῖν; so in Theoc.25.142 σκύλος is the better reading, and in Lyc.1316 Scheer conjectures σκύλος.]

° **σκῡτοτομεῖον**, τό, *shoemaker's shop*, Lys.24.20, Macho 359 G. (cod. -ιον).

σκῡτοτομέω, *cut leather* for shoes, *to be a shoemaker*, Ar.*Pl*.162, 514, Pl.*R*.454c, al.; ὑποδήματα σ. Id.*Chrm*.161e.

σκῡτοτομία, ἡ, *shoemaking*, Id.*R*.397e.

σκῡτοτομικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a shoemaker*, τὸ σ. πλῆθος Ar.*Ec*.432; ὁ σ., = ὁ σκυτοτόμος, Pl.*R*.443c. ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη), = foreg., ib. 333a, etc.; ἡ σ. τέχνη Aeschin.1.97.

σκῡτοτομος, (parox.) ὁ, *leather-cutter, worker in leather*, Il.7.221, Pl.*R*.601c, X.*Cyr*.6.2.37, etc.; esp. *shoemaker, cobbler*, Ar.*Eq*.740, *Lys*.414, Pl.*Grg*.446d, al., *IG*2^2.2403 (Piraeus, iv B.C.).

σκῡτοτρᾰγέω, *gnaw leather*, κύων Luc.*Ind*.25, Alciphr.3.47.

σκῡτοφάγος [ᾰ], ον, f.l. for σκατ-, Poll.6.40.

σκῡτόω, *cover* or *guard with leather*, in Pass., τένοντε(?) ἐσκυτωμένω *IG*1^2.313.121, 314.135; τόξα ἐσκ ib. 2^2.1631.223, cf. *Chron.Lind.B*25; ξύλιναι ἐσκυτωμέναι μάχαιραι Plb.10.20.3.

σκῡτώδης, ες, *like leather*, Arist.*HA*622^{a}21.

σκύφειος, [ῠ], α, ον, *like a* σκύφος σκύπφειον δέπας Stesich.7 (σκυφίον codd. Ath.; σκύπφειον Casaubon).

° **σκύφίον**, τό, Dim. of σκύφος, *Inscr.Délos*320 *B* 53 (iii B.C.), 1409 *Aa* i 105 (pl.), Ath.11.477f:—also **-ίδιον,** prob. in *EM*549.13; **-άριον,** *Gloss.*

II. Medic., *skull*, Paul.Aeg.3.22.5.

° **σκῠφισμός**, ὁ, form of *operation on the scalp*, *An.Boiss*.1.230.

σκῠφοειδής, ές, *like a* σκύφος, Ath.11.499a.

σκῠφοκώνακτος, ον, *carried round in cups*, Epich.93.

° **σκύφος** [ῠ], ὁ, and **σκύφος** [ῠ], εος, τό:—*cup, can*, esp. used by peasants, Od.14.112 (where Aristarch. read δῶκε σκύφον, Ar.Byz. σκύφος): neut. in Epich.83, E.*Cyc*.390,411, *Fr*.146, Epig.3, Alex.130, Archipp.7, *PCair.Zen*.327.26, al. (iii B.C.); masc. in Alcm.34, Anacr.82 (where σκύπφον), Simon.246, B.*Fr*.17, Sophr.15, E.*Cyc*.256,556, Arist.*Pol*.1324^{b}17, *OGI*214.54 (Didyma, iii B.C.). etc.:—of wooden milk-vessels, Theoc.1.143; κισσοῦ σ., κίσσινον σ., = κισσύβιον, E.*Cyc*.390, *Fr*.146;

2. perh. *skull* (cf. σκυφίον II), *PMag.Par*.1.1996, al. [ῠ:—but **σκύπφος** in Hes.*Frr*.165, 166, Anacr.88 P., Anaximand.Hist.1 J., Panyas.4, *IG*11(2).110 (Delos, iii B.C.), al.], sp. σκόφος *SEG*24.361 (Thespiae, iv B.C.)

σκύφωμα [ῠ], ατος, τό, = σκύφος I, A.*Fr*.184;

σκύφών, ῶνος, ὁ, prob. *valve, cover*, in περιστερεῶνες, Gal.2.582.

σκῶ· πεδίσκη Hsch.

° **σκώη**· παιδίσκη Theognost.*Can*.71 A.; cf. σκῶ.

σκωληκίᾱσις, εως, ἡ, = σκωλήκωσις, Sm., Thd.Jb.17.14.

σκωληκιάω, *breed worms, be worm-eaten*, *Gp*.10.90.5, Hsch. s.v. εὐλάζει ; -ιῶντα πόρον, of the ear, Orib.*Fr*.10.

σκωληκίζω, *wriggle like a worm*, Hsch. (Med.).

2. of the pulse, *beat feebly and irregularly*, Gal.8.553, al.

σκωληκιον, τό, Dim. of σκώληξ, Arist.*HA*552^{a}24,570^{b}9, Thphr.*HP*9.5.3, Dsc.1.66.

II. a kind of *spider*, Philum.*Ven*.15.

σκωληκίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *worm-like*, κηρός Dsc.1.66.

σκωληκόβορος, ον, *worm-eaten*, καρπός Thphr.*HP*3.12.8.

° **σκωληκόβρωσία**, ἡ, *eating by worms*, *PMasp*.325 II^v 16 (vi A.D.).

σκωληκόβρωτος, ον, *worm-eaten*, of a tree, ib. 3.12.6, *CP*5.9.1; γῆ *PTeb*.701.81 (iii B.C.), *PSI*5.490.14 (iii B.C.).

2. *eaten of worms*, of a man, Act.Ap.12.23.

σκωληκόειδής, ές, *worm-shaped*, Arist.*HA*553^{a}4, Dsc.1.101, Gal.2.730.

° **σκωληκόέρημος**, ον, perh. *laid waste by worms*, *PTeb*.1043.40 (ii B.C.).

σκωληκόομαι, Pass., *to be infested by worms* or *grubs, be worm-eaten*, Thphr.*HP*4.14.2, *CP*4.14.4, al.

σκωληκότοκέω, *produce grubs*, of animals that produce their young in this shape, Arist.*GA*729^{b}32, al.:—Pass., *to be born in this shape*, ib. 733^{b}28, al.

σκωληκότόκος, ον, *reproducing by grubs*, Id.*HA*538^{a}25, al.

σκωληκόφάγος [ᾰ], ον, *eating worms* or *grubs*, ib. 592^{b}16.

σκωληκώδης, ες, contr. for σκωληκοειδής, ᾠά Arist.*GA*733^{a}30; τὰ σ. the *grubs* or *larvae* of insects, ib. 763^{a}18.

σκωληκωσις, εως, ἡ, *a being worm-eaten*, Thphr.*HP*7.5.6.

° **σκώληξ**, ηκος, ὁ, (also ἡ acc. to Eust.1504.39) *worm*, esp. *earthworm*, ὥς τε σκώληξ ἐπὶ γαίῃ κεῖτο ταθείς Il.13.654.

2. pl., *grubs* or *larvae* of insects, Ar.*V*.1111, *Fr*.583, Nicopho 1, Thphr.*HP*8.10.4; ἐξ οὗ ὅλου ὅλον γίνεται τὸ ζῷον, opp. the egg (ᾠόν), Arist.*HA*489^{b}8, cf. *GA*733^{a}1, *HA*506^{a}26, 551^{b}2; al.

3. pl., *worms in dung, in decayed matter, in trees and wood*, Thphr.*HP*3.12.6, 5.4.4, etc.

4. metaph., οἱ κόλακές εἰσι .. οὐσίας σκώληκες Anaxil.33.1.

5. *aerugo vermicularis*, Dsc.5.79, Androm.ap.Gal.13.806.

II. *thread twisted* from the distaff, Epig.7.

III. Aeol. for κολόκυμα, Pl.Com.25, cf. Phryn.*PS*p.108 B., Hsch., Phot.

IV. *worm-shaped cake*, Alciphr.*Fr*.6.

V. *heap of threshed corn*, Hsch.

σκωλοβάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *weevil*, Hsch.

σκωλοβᾰτίζω, *walk on stilts*, Epich.112; cf. ἀσκωλιάζω.

° **σκῶλον**, τό, = σκῶλος, *EM*155.37, Hsch. (pl.).

II. *thorn in the flesh, affliction*, LXXEx.10.7, al.:—whence **σκωλόμαι,** Pass., *to be offended*, Aq.*Ho*.9.8, Al.De.7.25.

σκῶλος, ὁ, = σκόλοψ, *pointed stake*, ὥς τε σ. πυρίκαυστος Il.13.564: also, *thorn, prickle*, Ar.*Lys*.810, Call.*Fr*.7.1 P.

2. metaph., *evil, ruin*, LXX2Ch.28.23.

3. δρέπανον, Hsch.

σκῶλος, εος, τό, dub.sens. in *BGU*40.13 (ii/iii A.D.).

σκωλύπτομαι, *wave to and fro*, νεάτην (-ον codd.) σ. οὐρήν Nic.*Th*.229.

σκῶμμα, ατος, τό, (σκώπτω) *jest, gibe*, Eup.159.15, 244, Ar.*Nu*.542, *Pax*750, Pl.316, Pl.*R*.452b, etc.; ἐν σκώμματος μέρει by way of a *joke*, Aeschin.1.26; εἰς γέλωτα καὶ σκώμματ᾽ ἐμβαλεῖν D.54.13; εἰς σ. καταστῆναι Lys.*Fr*.75; σ. παρὰ γράμμα a *pun*, Arist.*Rh*.1412ᵃ29; it generally implies scurrility, but not necessarily, v.*EN*1128ᵃ30, cf. Thphr.ap.Plu.2.631e.

σκωμμάτιον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of σκῶμμα, Ar.*V*.1289.

σκωπαῖος, v.l. **σκοπ-,** ὁ, among the Sybarites, a *dwarf*, Timae.ap.Ath.12.518e; cf. στίλτων.

σκωπᾰλέος, α, ον, cited as a parox. word in -αλεος, sine expl., by Hdn.Gr.2.908.

° **σκωπελαδᾷ·** τὸ σχηματίζεται Theognost.*Can*.71 A.; cf. σκώψ 2.

σκώπευμα, ατος, τό, = σκώψ 2, A.*Fr*.79.

σκώπίας, ου, ὁ, = foreg., Poll.4.103.

σκωπτηλός, όν, = σκωπτικός, Zonar.

σκωπτης, ου, ὁ, *scoffer*, Archig.ap.Aët.6.8, *EM*593.7, Suid.

° **σκωπτικός**, ή, όν, *given to mockery, jesting*, Ph.1.215.19, Plu.*Luc*.27; σ. τι ἐπειπεῖν Luc.*Dem.Enc*.33. Adv. -κῶς Poll.5.161, 9.149.

σκκωπτιλλιο[, dub. in Cerc.9.2.

° **σκωπτόλης**, ου, ὁ, *mocker, jester*, Ar.*V*.788, D.C.46.18, etc., Philostr.*VA*1.7.

σκωπτολόγος, ον, = σκωπτικός, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.854.

σκώπτρια, ἡ, fem. of σκώπτης, Procop.*Arc*.9.

σκώπτω, Ar.*Pl*.973, etc. (not in Hom., but παρα- *h.Cer*.203): fut. σκώψομαι Ar.*Ach*.854, whence Elmsl. restores σκώψει for -ῃς in *Nu*.296: aor. 1 ἔσκωψα Hdt.2.121.δ´, Pl.*Men*.80a, etc.:—Med., aor. ἐσκωψάμν Alciphr.3.57:—Pass., aor. ἐσκώφθην X.*Cyr*.5.2.18: pf. ἔσκωμμαι, imper. ἐσκώφθω (ἀπ-) Luc.*Bacch*.8:—*mock, jeer, scoff at*, τινας Ar.*Nu*.540,992, *Ra*.421, etc.; σ. τὴν μανίαν τινός Id.*Nu*.350, cf. *Pax*745; τινὰ τῆς ἀμεριμνίας for his want of thought, Ach.Tat.1.7; τινὰ εἰς μαλακίαν D.18.245; τὰς Λακωνικὰς μαχαίρας εἰς τὴν μικρότητα Plu.*Lyc*.19; also σ. ἐς τὰ ῥάκια *jest* at them, Ar.*Pax*740; εἴς τινα Aeschin.2.41 (v.l.); πρός τινα Pl.*Thg*.125e:—Pass., *to be mocked*, Nicol.Com.1.31.

b. in good sense, *joke with*, τινα Hdt.2.121.δ´.

2. abs., *jest, joke*, Cratin.308, Ar.*Eq*.525, *Nu*.296, etc.; σκώψαντα εἰπεῖν X.*Cyr*.1.3.8; σ. καὶ κωμῳδεῖν Ar.*Pl*.557; σ. ἀγροίκως Id.*V*.1320; χλενάζειν καὶ σ. Arist.*Rh*.1379ᵃ29; ὥσπερ Ἀναξανδρίδης ἔσκωψεν according to the *joke* of An., Id.*EN*1152ᵃ22; *to be in fun*, opp. to be in earnest, E.*Cyc*.675, X.*Smp*.9.5: sts. in a good sense, εὖ σκώπτειν Arist.*EN*1128ᵃ25; ἐμμελῶς σ. Id.*Rh*.1381ᵃ36. (Cf. σκώψ fin.)

σκῶρ, (in Att., but **σκώρ** in Dor. acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.394), τό; gen. σκᾰτός Poll.5.91, σκάτους in Sophr.12 (s.v.l.): nom. **σκάτος** and gen. σκάτους condemned by Phryn.261:—*dung, ordure*, Epich.54 (codd., rightly), Ar.*Ra*.146, Pl.305, Stratt.9. (σκῶρ: σκατός [fr. *σκḫ-τ-ός] is a stem in *r* alternating with *n(-t-)*, cf. ὕδωρ, ὕδατος, etc.: Skt. *apa-*(*ava-*)*skaras* 'excrement', ONorse *skarn* 'dung', Lat. *mūscerda*.)

σκωρᾰμίς, ίδος, ἡ, *night-stool*, Ar.*Ec*.371.

σκωρία, ἡ, (σκῶρ) *dross of metal, slag*, Arist.*Mete*.383ᵇ1, *Sens*.443ᵃ19, Herod.6.83, Str.9.1.23, Dsc.5.80, Simp.*in Cael*.667.15; written **σκωρέα,** Zopyr.ap.Orib.14.62.1.

σκωριάζω, *become dross*, Zos.Alch.p.235 B.

σκωρίδιον, τό, *small dross*, ibid., Olymp.Alch.p.88 B.

σκωριοειδής, ές, *like dross*, Dsc.5.85.

σκωριοποιία, ἡ, *making of dross*, prob. for σκοροπ- in Zos.Alch.p.214 B.

σκωρνυφία, ἡ, = σκάνδαλον, Epich.94; = τὰ ὀσιώδη χρέα (i.e. ὀστώδη κρέα) Id.129.

° **σκωρσελεινα**, ἡ, dub. in *POxy*.936.16 (iii A.D.), written **σκωρσελήνης** in *PMich*.III212.8 (ii/iii A.D.); perh. *celeriac* (σκῶρ, σέλινον).

σκώψ, ὁ, gen. σκωπός, nom. pl. σκῶπες, a small kind of *owl* (γλαῦξ being the generic name), *the little horned owl*, *Strix scops*, Od.5.66, Epich.166, Theoc.1.136, cf. Arist.*HA*592ᵇ11, 617ᵇ31.

2. *a dance* in which the dancers mimicked an owl, Ael.*NA*15.28, Poll.4.103, Ath.9.391a, 14.629f:—in the last place it is explained (as if =σκοπός) of *shading the eyes with the hand* so as to see better; so also Hsch. s.v. σκωπευμάτων: cf. ὑπόσκοπος.

3. a kind of *fish*, Nic.*Fr*.18 (In Ael. l.c., Ath.9.391a, b, σκώπτω (as if = *mimic*) is expld. fr. σκώψ, the owl being captured by means of its tendency to mimic one who danced in front of it; other explanations in Sch.Theoc.1.136.)

σκῶψις, εως, ἡ, (σκώπτω) *mockery, scoffing, banter*, Alex.156.3

° **σλιφομαχος**, ὁ, *weigher of silphium* (?), dub. in *Schwyzer*230 (Arcesilas vase, vi B.C.).

σμᾰλερός, ά, όν, = μαλερός, Poet.*de herb*.101.

σμάλλεος, α, ον, κολόβια σμάλλεα perh. *woolen* shirts, dub. in *POxy*.921.6 (iii A.D.).

σμᾶμα, v. σμῆμα.

σμᾰράγδειος, α, ον, *of smaragdus*, μέταλλα Hld.2.32, etc.

σμᾰράγδίζω, *to be of a smaragdus, green*, D.S.2.52, Dsc.5.142.

σμᾰράγδῐνος, η, ον, *of smaragdus*, [λίθος] Apoc.4.3, cf. Jul.*Or*.2.101c.

II. *smaragdus-green*, Cels.5.10.4, *CPR*27.8 (ii A.D.); written ζμ- in *PHamb*.10.25 (ii A.D.).

° **σμᾰράγδιον**, τό, Dim. of σμάραγδος, M.Ant.4.20, prob. in Palaeph.30, written **ζμαράγδιον** in *Inscr.Délos*1409 *Ba* i 102 (ii B.C.).

σμᾰράγδίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *of the kind* or *colour of the smaragdus*, λίθος Phoen.6.9, LXXEs.1.6; *mons Smaragdites*, Plin.*HN*37.73.

° **σμάραγδος** [μᾰ], ἡ, (ὁ, Str.16.4.20, Orph.*L*.614), name of several green stones, including the *emerald*, Hdt.2.44, 3.41, Pl.*Phd*.110d, Thphr.*Lap*.23, al., LXXEx.28.9, al., Str. l.c., 17.1.45, Plin.*HN*37.62, al., Hld.2.30, Olymp.Hist.p.466 D., *PMag.Lond*.46.239; also **μάραγδος,** Men.373, Com. in *PSI*2.143.3, Orph. l.c., Nonn.*D*.5.178, 18.80; σφραγὶς μαράγδου *IG*11(2).161 *B* 44 (Delos, iii B.C.), 199 *B* 59 (ibid.), but σφραγὶς σμαράγδου 203 *B* 87 (ibid., iii B.C.); **ζμάραγδος**, also in pers. n., *SEG*24.1076 (Moesia, ii/iii A.D.) implied in Luc.*Jud.Voc*.9.

II. Σμάραγδος, ἡ, name of the emerald mines in Egypt, ἀρχιμεταλλάρχου τῆς Ζμαράγδου *Proc.Soc.Bibl.Arch*.31(1909).323 (i A.D.); μεταλλάρχη (gen. sg.) Ζμαράκτου *OGI*660.2 (Egypt, i A.D.); also Σμάραγδος ὄρος Ptol.*Geog*.4.5.8.

σμᾰραγδοχαίτᾱς, *emerald-haired*, epith. of πόντος, Tim.*Pers*.32.

σμᾰραγδώδης, ες, *like smaragdus*, Sch.Nic.*Th*.444.

σμᾰρᾰγέω, *crash*, ὅτ᾽ ἀπ᾽ οὐρανόθεν σμαραγήσῃ, of Zeus (= thunder), Il.21.199; σμαραγεῖ πόντος 2.210; σ. λειμών *resounds with the screaming* of cranes, ib. 463; of the battle of the Titans, Hes.*Th*.679; of the bowels, Hp.*Mul*.2.154; of Ares, ὑψόθε δ᾽ ἐσμαράγησε Call.*Del*.136. (Onomatop., cf. σφαραγέω.)

σμᾰρᾰγή, ἡ, *crashing, roar*, Opp.*H*.5.243.

σμᾰρᾰγίζω, = σμαραγέω, Hes.*Th*.693.

σμάραγνα [μᾰ], ἡ, *sounding seourge*, Hsch.; cf. μάραγνα.

° **Σμάρᾰγος**, ὁ, mischievous demon supposed to cause pots to break during firing, Hom.*Epigr*.14.9.

σμᾰράσσω, = μαράσσω, σμαραγέω, *EM*721.1.

σμάρδικον· στρουθίον, and **σμαρδικοπῶλαι·** οἱ τοὺς στρουθοὺς πωλοῦντες, Hsch.

σμᾰρίλη [ῑ], ἡ, = μαρίλη, Arist.*Mir*.833[a]25.

σμᾰρίς, ίδος, ἡ, a small poor sea-fish, *Smaris vulgaris*, Epich.29, 60, Arist.*HA*607[b]22, Opp.*H*.1.109, etc. [ᾰ: ᾱ only in Marc.Sid.97.]

σμαρκόν· καθαρόν, βρωτικόν, δριμύ, Hsch.

σμάω, 3 sg. contr. σμῇ (ἐπι-) Cratin.90, Ar.*Th*.389; inf. σμῆν Luc.*Lex*.3; 3 sg. Pass. σμῆται Antiph.148.4; but in Ion. and late Prose σμᾷ, σμᾶται, Hdt.9.110, Luc.*Anach*.29 (ἀπο-σμᾷ):—impf. ἔσμων (ἐξ-) Hdt.3.148: aor. ἔσμησα Alex.187.5:—Med., pres. part. σμώμενος Ar.*Fr*.360: aor. part. σμησάμενοι Hdt.4.73; Dor. part. σμᾱσαμένα Call.*Lav.Pall*.32; inf. ζμήσασθαι *PEnteux*.82.3 (iii B.C.):—Pass., pf. part. προ-εζμησμένος *PSI*10.1180.48 (ii A.D.). (Hence σμή-χω, cf. ψάω ψήχω, νάω νήχω):—*wipe* or *cleanse with soap* or *unguent* (σμῆμα), ἀποπλύματι τὰς τρίχας D.S.5.28: metaph., σμήσας τε λεπτοῖς ἁλσί (sc. τὴν σηπίαν) Alex. l.c.:—Act. mostly found in compds. δια-, ἐκ-, ἐπι-σμάω:—more freq. in Med., σμησάμενοι τὰς κεφαλάς Hdt.4.73, cf. 9.110; λιπαρὸν σμασαμένα πλόκαμον Call. l.c.: abs., κατέλιπον αὐτὴν σμωμένην ἐν τῇ πυέλῳ Ar.*Fr*.360, cf. Antiph. l.c.—σμῆσαι and σμῆμα are said by Phryn. (228) to be more Att. than σμῆξαι, σμῆγμα; but Moer. (p.336 P.) cites ῥύπτομαι, ῥύμμα as the true Att. words.

II. *wipe, wipe clean*, τὴν κάρδοπον Luc.*Lex*.3.

° **σμενία**, app. Dor. for σμινύη, *PP*42.42.9 (ii B.C.).

σμερδᾰλέος, α, Ion. η, ον, Ep. Adj. (Ar.*Av*.553 is mock-heroic), *terrible to look on, fearful*, δράκων Il.2.309; of Odysseus when cast up by the sea, Od.6.137; σ. κεφαλή, of Scylla, 12.91; χαλκὸς σ. bronze *dire-gleaming*, Il.12.464, 13.192; of armour of all kinds, σάκος, αἰγίς, ἀορτήρ, 20.260, 21.401, Od.11.609; οἰκία σ., of Hades, Il.20.65; ἔρις Hes.*Th*.710; πόλισμα Ar. l.c.

2. *terrible to hear*, esp. in neut. as Adv., σμερδαλέον δ᾽ ἐβόησε Il.8.92, etc.; σ. κονάβησαν, κονάβιζε, 2.334, Od.10.399: pl., σμερδαλέα κτυπέων, of Zeus, Il.7.479; σ. ἰάχων 5.302. (Prob. cogn. with Skt. *márdati* 'crush, crumble', Lat. *mordere*, OHG. *smerzan*, Engl. *smart*.)

° **σμερδᾰλεότης**, ητος, ἡ, *awesomeness*, Eust.1702.46.

σμερδνός, ή, όν, = foreg., Γοργείη κεφαλή Il.5.742; σμερδναῖσι γαμφηλαῖσι συρίζων φόνον A.*Pr*.357; μυγαλέη Nic.*Th*.815:—as Adv., σμερδνὸν βοόων Il.15.687; δέρκεται *h.Hom*.31.9.

σμέρδ[ν]ος· λῆμα, ῥώμη, δύναμις, ὅρμημα, Hsch.

σμέρδος, a kind of *fish*, Id.

σμῆγμα, ατος, τό, = σμῆμα (v. σμάω I fin.), Hp.*Acut*.65, Dsc.5.118, Eup.1.102, Plu.*Demetr*.27; for sheep, *PLond*.1.113(4).18 (vi A.D.).

σμηγμᾰτοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *one who sells soap and the like*, *Gloss*.

σμηγμᾰτώδης, ες, *like a* σμῆγμα, *fatty*, Hp.*Acut*.53; τροφή Aret.*CA*1.10, cf. 2.1; χυλοί Id.*CD*1.13.

σκήκτης, ου, ὁ, *one who rubs* or *cleanses*, *Gloss*.

σκήκτικός, ή, όν, *purgative*, of medicines, Diphil.Med.ap.Ath.2.55b, 64b; *detersive*, ὀδόντων σ. δύναμις Dsc.2.4, cf. Luc.*Am*.39.

σκήκτός, ή, όν, *smeared*, κεράμια *POxy*.1735.3 (iv A.D.).

σκήκτρίς, ίδος, ἡ, γῆ, a kind of *fuller's earth*, Eup.380, Nicoch.4, Cephisod.6, Hp.*Mul*.2.189, *Fist*.3.

σμῆλαι· ῥίψαι, Hsch. (fort. ἐνιῆλαι).

σμηλακεῖ· φωνεῖ, Id.; cf. σμιλακτεῖ.

σμηίον, v. σμιλίον.

σμῆμα, Dor. **σμᾶμα** Theoc.15.30, ατος, τό, (σμάω) *soap, unguent*, Antiph.136, Philox.2.40, Theoc. l.c., Aristid.*Or*.49(25).36; written **ζμῆμα** *PRyl*.230.8 (i A.D.), *PLond*.2.243.23 (iv A.D.); cf. σμάω I fin.

σμημᾰτοδοκίς, ίδος, ἡ, *box of unguents*, Hsch. s.v. ῥύμμα.

σμημᾰτοδόχος, ον, *for holding unguents*, perh. to be read for σαματοδόχος in Id. s.v. λιτρίς,

° **σμημᾰτοθήκη**, ἡ, = σμηματοδοκίς, Id. s.v. ῥύμμα, *IG*2^2.1469.97.

σμημᾰτοφορεῖον, τό, = foreg., Ar.*Fr*.17, *IG*2^2.1485.49.

σμήνη, ἡ, f.l. for μήνη in Hdn.Gr.2.923 codd.

II. pl., = τῶν μελισσῶν οἱ κηροδόχοι ἤτοι αἱ θῆκαι, Hsch.

σμήνηδόν, Adv., (σμῆνος) *in swarms*, Hdn.*Epim*.127.

σμήνίον, τό, Dim. of σμῆνος, Dsc.2.84.

II. = ἡ πρόπολις, Hsch.

σμήνιών, ῶνος, ὁ, *stand of beehives*, Apollon.*Mir*.44.

⚬ **σμῆνιγξ**, ιγγος, ἡ, = μῆνιγξ, prob. in Nic.*Th*.557.

σμηνοδόκος, ον, *keeping bees*, *AP*9.438 (Phil., s.v.l.).

σμηνοκόμος, ὁ, (κομέω) *bee-keeper*, Hsch.

σμῆνος, Dor. **σμᾶνος** Theoc.1.107, εος, τό, *beehive*, σμήνεσσι κατηρεφέεσσι Hes.*Th*.594, cf. *IG*1[2].326.15, Pl.*R*.552c, Arist.*HA*624[a]6 sq.

II. *swarm of bees*, σ. ὣς μελισσᾶν A.*Pers*.128 (lyr.), cf. Pl.*Plt*.293d, Arist.*HA*627[b]15, al.; of wasps, Ar.*V*.425; of ἀνθρῆναι, Arist.*HA*629[a]7.

2. generally, *swarm, crowd*, βομβεῖ δὲ νεκρῶν σ. S.*Fr*.879; οἷον σοφιστῶν σ. Cratin.2; σ. θεῶν, of the clouds, Ar.*Nu*.297: metaph., τὸ τῶν ἡδονῶν σ., σ. τι ἀρετῶν, Pl.*R*.574d, *Men*.72a; ἀποικιῶν σμήνη Aristid.1.115 J.: heterocl. pl., σμῆνα μελισσάων Orac.ap.Plu.2.96b. [pl. written **ζμήνη,** *PCair.Zen*.151.4 (iii B.C.).]

σμηνουργέω, *to be a bee-master*, Suid.

II. Pass., of bees, *swarm*, ἐν τοῖς δένδρεσι Str.11.7.2, cf. 2.1.14.

σμηνουργία, ἡ, *beekeeping*, Poll.7.101.

σμηνουργός, ὁ, *bee-master*, ibid., Ael.*NA*5.13.

⚬ **σμηνών**, ῶνος, ὁ, = σμηνιών, *BCH*22.402 (ζμη-; Olymus, i B.C.).

σμῆξις, εως, ἡ, *cleansing*, τῶν ὀδόντων Str.17.3.7, Dsc.2.4; *washing* of the hair, Diocl.*Fr*.141.

2. *wash, salve*, σ. ψωρικαί Dsc.5.109.

σμηρέα, ἡ, prob. f.l. for σπειραία (q.v.) in Thphr.*HP*6.1.4; but Hsch. has **σμηρία·** κισσός.

σμηρεύς, v. σμιρεύς.

σμῆριγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, *hair*, Lyc.37, Poll.2.22; esp. on the thighs and necks of dogs, Hsch.

II. σμῆρι‹γ›ξ· πόα, καὶ εἶδος ἀκάνθης, Id.; cf. μῆριγξ.

σμηρίζω, *smooth* a metal surface, Hero *Spir*.1.11, 28.

σμήρινθος, ἡ, = μήρινθος, Pl.*Lg*.644e.

II. a bird, Hsch.

σμήρισμα, ατος, τό, *air-tight fitting*:

I. *tube with another inside it as in a siphon or syringe*, Hero *Spir*.1.6, 2.17.

II. *tube with another passing through it at right angles, tap, stopcock*, ib. 2.10: Dim. **σμηρισμάτιον,** τό, ib. 1.6.

σμήχη, ἡ, = σεύτλιον, Hsch.

σμήχω, Hp.*Acut*.65, impf. ἔσμηχον Od.6.226: aor. ἔσμηξα Aret. (v. infr.), Nonn.*D*.25.331, etc.:—Med., and Pass., σμήχομαι Hp.*Acut*. l.c.: aor. ἐσμήχθην (δι-) Ar.*Nu*.237: ἐσμηξάμην Hp.*Steril*.219, *Superf*.25: pf. part. ἐσμηγμένος Dsc.5.79:—lengthd. form of σμάω, *wipe off* by help of soap or unguent (cf. σμῆμα, σμῆγμα), *wash off*, ἐκ κεφαλῆς δ᾽ ἔσμηχεν ἁλὸς χνόον Od. l.c.

2. *clear off* by help of lotions or salves, ἀχῶρας, λέπρας, Dsc.1.33, 2.9, etc.

b. *purge away*, φλέγμα Aret.*CA*1.10.

II. *soap* a person, *wash* him *with soap* or *unguent*, Hp.*Acut*. l.c.; *wipe clean*, Lyc.876; ἀσπίδα Babr.76.12: prov., Αἰθίοπα σ. '*wash* a blckamoor white', Luc.*Ind*.28, Zen.1.46, Diogenian.1.45:—Med. and Pass., *wash oneself* or *get oneself washed with soap* or *unguent*, Hp.*Acut*. l.c.; σμηξάσθω τὴν κεφαλήν Id.*Steril*. l.c., *Superf*. l.c.; σμηχομένα κρόταφον *wiping her* brow *clean*, *AP*6.276 (Antip.); τοὺς ὀδόντας Str.3.4.16; of hair, οὔρῳ κυνείῳ σμήχου Archig.ap.Gal.12.443.

σμίκρασπις, v. μίκρασπις.

σμίκρίζω, *sift* or *bolt very small*, Hsch. (Pass.).

⚬ **Σμῑκρῑ́νης**, ου, ὁ, a typical skinflint, pers. n. in com. Men.*Epit*., Asp., Jul.*Caes*.311a, Them.*Or*.34p.462 D.

σμῑκρο, for all words beginning thus v. μικρο-. (σμικρολογέομαι, = μικρ- I, Gal.*UP*11.15; σ[μικρο]λόγος is dub. in *Supp.Epigr*.4.512 (Ephesus, ii A.D.).)

σμῑκρός, σμῑκρότης, σμῑκρόφθαλμος, v. μικρ-.

σμῑκρύνω, *think meanly of*, τὰς προτάσεις App.*Mac*.9.3; cf. μικρύνω.

σμῖλα, ἡ, = σμίλη, *AP*6.62 (Phil.), 295 (Phan.).

σμῑλάκῐνος [ᾰ], η, ον, *of the* σμῖλαξ, ξύλον Poll.5.32:—also **-ειος,** α, ον, Theognost.*Can*.55.

σμιλακτεῖ· φωνὴν ἀποτελεῖ, Hsch.; cf. σμηλακεῖ.

σμῖλαξ, older Att. **μῖλαξ,** ᾰκος, ἡ (but τοῦ μίλακος Thphr.*HP*1.10.5):—in Arcadia, *holm-oak*, *Quercus Ilex*, ib. 3.16.2; *milax*, Plin.*HN*16.19.

II. = σμῖλος, μῖλος, *yew*, *Taxus baccata*, Pl.*R*.372b, Dsc.4.79, Plu.2.647f; *milax*, Plin.*HN*16.51.

III. σμ. κηπαία, *kidney-bean*, *Phaseolus vulgaris*, Dsc.2.146.

IV. *bindweed*, μῖλαξ in Thphr.*HP*1.10.6, Plin.*HN*24.83, σμῖλαξ Thphr.*HP*3.18.11, 7.8.1; μ. τραχεῖα rough *bindweed*, *Smilax aspera*, Dsc.4.142; σμ. τραχεῖα Ps.-Dsc.4.142; μ. λεία *great bindweed*, *Convolvulus sepium*, Dsc.4.143; σμ. λεία Ps.-Dsc.4.143.—The σμῖλαξ or μῖλαξ of Trag. and Com. is prob. *Smilax aspera* (No. IV), cf. E.*Ba*.108 (lyr.), 703, Ar.*Nu*.1007; σμ. ἡ πολύφυλλος Eup.14.3, cf. Ar.*Av*.216 (anap.).

σμῑλάριον, τό, Dim. of σμίλη, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.7.5, Gal.14.785. **-εία** and **-ευσις,** εως, ἡ, *carving*, Hdn.*Epim*.127.

σμῑλευμα, ατος, τό, *a piece of carved work*: metaph., σμιλεύατα ἔργων finely carved works, Ar.*Ra*.819.

σμῑλευτός, ἡ, όν, *cut, carved*, *AP*7.411 (Diosc.).

⚬ **σμῑλεύω**, *carve*, ἐσμιλευμένος κατακεκομμένος Hsch. (cod. ἐσμηλ-).

σμῑλη, ἡ, *knife for cutting* or *carving*, Ar.*Th*.779, Pl.*R*.353a, Babr.98.13; *graving tool, sculptor's chisel*, *AP*7.429 (Alc.); *surgeon's knife* or *lancet* (cf. φλεβοτόμος), Luc.*Ind*.29, Poll.4.181; *shoemaker's knife*, Pl.*Alc*.1.129c, Herod.7.119; *vinedresser's pruning-knife*, *Gp*.5.35.1 (but v. Pl.*R*.353a); *penknife*, *AP*6.67 (Jul.), etc.; cf. σμῖλα.

σμῑλιγλύφος [ῠ], ον, *chiselling*, τέχναι *Epigr.Gr*.402.3 (Galatia).

σμίλῑνος [μῑ], τροχίσκος, pill *that acts like a scalpel*, Androm.ap.Gal.13.835.

σμῑλίον, τό, Dim. of σμίλη, ἰατρικὸν σ. *scalpel*, Plu.2.60a, cf. S.E.*M*.9.207, Dsc.*Eup*.1.44; of a *drug* producing the same effect, Paul.Aeg.3.23.13, 7.17.12; of an *eye-salve*, written *zmilion*, Cels.6.6.18.

2. *shoemaker's knife*, Luc.*Gall*.26; *penknife*, written **σμηλίον,** *POxy*.326 (i A.D.).

σμῑλιωτός, ή, όν, *shaped like a* σμιλίον, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.11.17; written μηλιωτός in Paul.Aeg.6.90.

II. = κοπίσκος, a kind of λίβανος, Dsc.1.68.

σμῖλος, ή, = μῖλος, σμῖλαξ II, *yew*, Call.*Fr*.100f.48, Nic.*Al*.611, Dsc.4.79.

σμινδῠρίδια, (sc. ὑποδήματα), τά, a kind of *women's shoes*, Poll.7.89, Hsch. (Named after *Smindyrides* of Sybaris, Hdt.6.127.)

⭘ **Σμινθεῖον**, τό, *sanctuary of the Sminthian Apollo*, *IGRom*.4.246.3 (Troas).

⭘ **Σμινθεύς**, έως, ὁ, epith. of Apollo, Il.1.39; either (from Σμίνθος or Σμίνθη a town in the Troad, Hsch., St.Byz.) *the Sminthian*; or (from σμίνθος) *mouse-killer*, Sch. ad loc., cf. Str.13.1.48 and 64, cf. Myc. *si-mi-te-u*, pers. n.:—also **Σμίνθιος,** ὁ, Ael.*NA*12.5, Sch.Il. l.c.; Σμίνθιος, ὁ (sc. μήν), name of a month at Rhodes, *IG*2^2.1131, 12(1).1068.2, al.; written Ζμ-, ib. 1149.8, al.: **Σμίνθεια,** τά, *games at festival of Apollo* Σμινθεύς, Μουσ. Σμυρν. 1876p.125 (Troad), *IIlion*125.8, 14 (ii/iii A.D.).

σμίνθος, ὁ, *mouse* (Mysian word, Sch. Il.1.39), A.*Fr*.227, Lyc.1306, *AP*9.410 (Tull.Sab.), Str.13.1.48 (where codd. σμίνθιοι):—also **σμίνθα,** ἡ, Hsch.—Cf. Σμινθεύς.

σμίνθουροι· τὰ‹ς› οὐρὰς οἱ σαίνοντες, Hsch.

σμίντα· παλίουρος, Id.

⭘ **σμῐνῡ́διον**, τό, dim. of σμινύη, Ar.*fr*.889 K.-A.

σμῐνύη [ῠ], ἡ, *two-pronged hoe* or *mattock*, *IG*1^2.313.128, al., Ar.*Nu*.1486, 1500, *Av*.602, *Pax*546, Pl.*R*.370d; σμινύδας in Ar.*Fr*.402b (Poll.10.173) is prob. an error for σμινύας.

σμίνῠον [ῐ], τό, = foreg., prob. l. in Nic.*Th*.386.

⭘ **σμιρεύς**, a measure of wine in the Libyan Pentapolis, also **σμηρεύς,** Hsch., [σμ]ιρεύς *SEG*18.743 (Cyrene, iii B.C.); app. abbrev. ΣΜ, *SEG*9.44 (Cyrene).

σμιρινηα, ἡ, prob. = σμυρναία, in a list of colours, *POxy*.1739.6 (ii/iii A.D.).

σμίρις, σμιρίς, σμιρίτης, σμιριτος, v. σμύρις.

σμίς· μῦς, Hsch.

⭘ **Σμῑσῐών**, ῶνος, ὁ, name of a month deriv. of Σμίνθος at Antioch in Pisidia or at Magnesia on the Maeander, *Inscr.Magn*.81.7, cf. *Schwyzer*687 *D* 1 (Chios, vii/vi B.C.).

σμογερόν· σκληρόν, ἐπίβουλον, μοχθηρόν, Hsch.

σμοιός, ά, όν, Hdn.Gr.1.109; σμοιῷ προσώπῳ Anon. (fort. A.*Ag*.639, ubi στυγνῷ) ap. Hsch.; and **σμοῖος,** α, ον, Theognost.*Can*.49. = σκυθρωπός; as pr. n., Ar.*Ec*.846; also **μοῖος** and **σμυός,** Hsch.

σμοκορδοῦν· τό σχηματίζεσθαι τὰς γυναῖκας, Id.

σμοκόρδους· τοὺς τὰς ὀφρῦς ἐγκοίλους ἔχοντας, Id.

σμορδοῦν· συνουσιάζειν, Id.

⭘ **σμόρδωνες**, = πόσθωνες, Id., cf. pers. n. Σμόρδ̄ον *SEG*28.37 (Camarina, vi B.C.).

σμόω, = σμώχω, *EM*721.22, *An.Ox*.2.407.

σμῠγερός, ή, όν, poet. for μογερός, *with pain, painful*, A.R.4.1065: Comp., Id.2.374: Adv., Id.4.380; σμυγερὸν σμυγερῶς S.*Ph*.166 (anap.), as Brunck for στυγερὸν στυγερῶς; cf. Sch.ad loc., Hsch., Eust.1463.44:—Hom. has only the compd. Adv. ἐπισμυγερῶς (q.v.).

σμυδρός· διάπυρος σίδηρος, Hsch. (i.e. = μύδρος).

σμυκτήρ· ὁ μυκτήρ, Id.

σμύλη, ἡ, a fish, Alex.Trall.12; gen. pl. σμύλων (implying **σμύλος,** ὁ, s.v.l.) *Gp*.20.7.1: **σμύλλα**· σαύρα, Hsch.

σμυλίχη, ἡ, *the hole in the yoke in which the pole was inserted*, Hsch.

σμύξων, ὁ, = μύξων, Arist.*HA*543^{b}15 (v.l. μύξ-).

σμυός, v. σμοιός.

σμύραινα [ῡ], ἡ, = μύραινα, Pl.Com.151, Mnesim.4.39, Arist.*HA*504^{b}34, Agatharch 33; cf. σμῦρος.

⭘ **σμῠρίζω**, = μυρίζω, ἐσμυριχμένας Archil.48.5 W.; cf. Hsch. ἐσμυριχμέναι.

⭘ **σμύρις**, ιδος, ἡ, *emery-powder*, used by lapidaries, Dsc.5.147; **σμίρις** v.l. in Dsc. l.c., Orib.13 λ 24, Paul.Aeg.7.3 s.v. λίθοι; **σμιρίς,** ἡ, Hsch., Aët.2.26; gen. σμίρεως Orib.15.1.20 codd.; **σμεῖρις**, εως, ἡ, *IEphes*.23.18 (ii A.D.), cf. ζμιρριεῖα:—also **σμιρίτης** [ῑτ] λίθος, ὁ, LXXJb.41.7 (v.l. **σμιριτος**).

⭘ **σμύρνα**, freq. written **ζμύρνα** as in Hyp.*Ath*.6, *PSI*4.328.2 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.35.4 (ii B.C.), *PMag.Par*.1.781, etc., ἡ, = μύρρα, *myrrh*, the gum of an Arabian tree, *Balsamodendron Myrrha* (itself called σμύρνα Apollod.3.14.4, Ant.Lib.34.5), used for embalming the dead, Hdt.2.40, 86, cf. 73, Ev.Jo.19.39; called σμύρνης ἱδρώς by E.*Ion*1175; burnt as incense, βωμὸς ἀτμίζων πυρὶ σμύρνης σταλαγμούς S.*Fr*.370; ὑποθυμιῆν σ. Hp.*Nat.Mul*.6; used as an unguent or salve, σμύρνῃ κατάλειπτος Ar.*Eq*.1332; σμύρνῃ ἰώμενοι τὰ ἕλκεα Hdt.7.181; cf. Thphr.*HP*9.1.2, 9.4.3 and 10, Dsc.1.64, etc.

II. *Indian bdellium, Balsamodendron Mukul*, Arr.*An*.6.22.4. (The orig. form must have been μύρρα, from Phoen. *môrâh*; cf. κιννάμωμον.)

Σμύρνα, Ion. -νη, ἡ, *Smyrna*, in Ionia, Hom.*Epigr*.4.6, Mimn.9.6 (where it is called Aeolic, cf. Hdt.1.149):—**Σμυρναῖος,** α, ον, *of Smyrna*, Pi.*Fr*.204; **Σμυρναϊκός,** ή, όν, Dorio ap.Ath.7.319d, etc.—In Inscrr. and Coins freq. written **Ζμύρνα, Ζμυρναῖος,** *IG*3.128.14, *IGRom*.4.1545 (Erythrae), Head *Hist.Num*.p.593.

σμυρναῖος, α, ον, *of myrrh*, *AP*4.1.29 (Mel.).

σμυρνεῖον, τό, = σμύρνιον, Nic.*Th*.848, *Al*.405.

σμυρνιάζω, = sq. 1, dub. in Alex.Trall.8.2.

σμυρνίζω, *flavour* or *drug with myrrh*, ἐσμυρνισμένος οἶνος Ev.Marc.15.23.

2. intr., *to be like myrrh*, Dsc.1.66.

σμυρνῐνος, η, ον, *of myrrh, made from it*, ἔλαιον LXXEs.2.12; μύρον *PMag.Lond*.46.224.

2. *myrrh-cloured*, παλλίον ζμ. *POxy*.1584.18 (ii A.D.).

σμυρνιον, τό, *Cretan alexanders, Smyrnium perfoliatum*, Dsc.3.68, Gal.6.637, Ael.ap.Ar.Byz.*Epit*.138.16.

σμυρνῐσις, εως, ἡ, *embalming with myrrh*, Aët.16.143(153).

✪ **σμυρνῖτης**, ου, ὁ, λίθος σ., precious stone, Socr.Dion*Lith*.46.1 H.-S.

σμυρνόμελαν, ανος, τό, a mixture of *ink and myrrh* used in magic, only in form **ζμυρνό-,** *PMag.Par*.1.815, al., *PMag.Osl*.1.103: Dim. **-μελάνιον,** ib. 257 (μέλανον ib. 3.2).

σμυρνόφόρος, ον, *bearing myrrh*, (sc. γῆ), Str.16.4.4; βασιλεία Id.16.4.25.

σμυρνόω, *embalm with myrrh*, Cyran.97.

σμῦρος, ὁ, a kind of *eel*, different from σμύραινα, Arist.*HA*543^{a}24.

σμυρτή· σμυρτός, Hsch.

σμυστία· ἡ πρόπολις, Lysicrates ap.Hsch.

σμύχω [ῡ], aor. ἔσμυξα (κατ-) Il.9.653, *AP*5.253 (Paul. Sil.) (simple σμῦξαι Hsch.):—Pass., aor. I ἐσμύχθην (κατ-) Theoc.8.90; aor. 2 ἐσμύγην [ῠ] (ἀπ-) Luc.*DMort*.6.3: pf. ἔσμυγμαι (κατ-) Hld.7.21:—*burn in a slow, smouldering fire, make* a thing *smoulder away* (cf. κατασμύχω): metaph. of grief, τεῖρ' ὀδύνη σμύχουσα A.R.3.762; κῆρ ἄχεϊ σμύχουσα ib. 446:—Pass., *smoulder away*, Ἴλιος πυρὶ σμύχοιτο Il.22.411; by the fires of love, Mosch.*Fr*.2.4; by suspicion, Hld.1.16; πυρετὸς -όμενος Gal.11.25; σμύχονται σάρκες *are shrivelled*, Aret.*SD*1.8.

σμώγη· ῥανίς, τὸ τυχόν, Hsch.: also, = βούγλωσσον, Amerias, ib.

σμώγω, *smite*, cited as etym. of σμῶδιξ, *EM*721.23.

σμωδικός, ή, όν, *belonging to weals* or *bruises*, φάρμακον a plaster *for them*, Gal.19.139.

✪ **σμῶδιξ**, ιγγος, ἡ, *weal, swollen bruise*, caused by a blow, σ. αἱματόεσσα μεταφρένου ἐξυπανεστη Il.2.267; πυκναὶ δὲ σμώδιγγες .. αἵματι φοινικόεσσαι ἀνέδραμον 23.716, cf. Lyc.783, Opp.*H*.2.428.

σμώνη, ἡ, *squall of wind*, Hdn.Gr.1.336, *EM*721.28, al.

σμώχω, *rub down, grind down*, καὶ σμώχετ' ἀμφοῖν τοῖν γνάθοιν Ar.*Pax*1309; σμώξας Nic.*Th*.530.

2. metaph., *attack with abuse*, Diodorus ap.Sch.Ar.*Th*.396.

✪ **σοβᾰρεύομαι**, *bear oneself pompously, give oneself airs*, *AP*5.272, 279, 11.382.14 (all Agath.) Hsch. s.vv. σοβαρεύεσθαι and σοβαρεύεται.

σοβᾰρητικός, ή, όν, = σοβαρός, σφοδρός, Hsch.

σοβᾰροβλέφᾰρος, ον, *with haughty upraised eyebrows, supercilious*, *AP*5.216 (Paul. Sil.).

✪ **σοβᾰρός**, ά, όν, (σοβέω) *rushing, violent*, ἄνεμος .. φέρεται σ. Ar.*Nu*.406; σ. κατέχει αὔρα Id.*Pax*944; ὡς σ. εἰσελήλυθεν ὁ συκοφάντης Id.*Pl*.872; ὁ σ. ἡμῖν ἀρτίως καὶ πολεμικός .. κλάει κατακλινείς Men.*Pk*.52; λίαν ἦν θρασὺς καὶ σ. [ὁ Ἔρως] Aristopho11.5. Adv. -ρῶς, opp. ἥσυχος, ἠρέμα, Ar.*Pax*83.

II. *swaggering, pompous, haughty*: of a horse, = γαῦρος, X.*Eq*.10.17; σ. καὶ ὀλίγωρος D.59.37; σ. αὐχένες, ὀφρύες, *AP*5.27, 91 (both Rufin); σοβαρὸς τῇ χαίτῃ Luc.*Zeux*.5; σοβαρὸν γελᾶν Pl.*Epigr*.4.1, Theoc.20.15. Adv. -ρῶς Plb.3.72.13, Plu.*Alc*.4.

b. *proud*, λόγοι ἀδεεῖς καὶ σ. Id.*Pyrrh*.18; *fearless*, dub. in Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.45.

2. of things, σ. μέλος a *rousing* tune, Ar.*Ach*.674; *imposing*, [στολή] Plu.*Alex*.45; of a triumphal procession, Id.*Sull*.34; σοβαρωτέρα τιμῇ at a *more impressive* price, Ael.*NA*16.32; σ. ἀναθήματα Id.*Fr*.67. Adv. -ρῶς ib. 70.

3. adv. -ρῶς, colloq., *tremendously*, *POxy*.3356.14 (i A.D.).

σοβάς, άδος, ἡ, poet. fem. of σοβαρός, of bacchanals and courtesans, *insolent, capricious*, Eup.344, cf. Ph.1.568, 2.266.

II. ἡ σοβάς, a kind of *dance*, Ath.14.629f.

σοβέω, *scare away* birds, ἡμεις δὲ .., οὐ σοβοῦντος οὐδενὸς ἀνεπτόμεσθ' Ar.*Av*.34; ἐπειδὴ τουτονὶ σεσοβήκαμεν (just above he had been called στροῦθος) Id.*V*.211; σ. τὰς ἀλεκτρυόνας Pl.Com.20; οὐ σοβήσετ' ἔξω τὰς ὄρνιθας ἀφ' ἡμῶν; Men.167; τέττιγας Arist.*HA*556^{b}14; μυίας Thphr.*Char*.25.5; *drive along*, ὥσπερ αἰπόλιον .. αὐτοὺς τῇ ῥάβδῳ σ. Luc.*Cat*.3; ἔχοντες ξύλα σοβοῦσι τὴν ὕλην they *scare* the wood (i.e. *beat* it so as put up the birds), Arist.*HA*620^{a}35.

2. generally, *drive away, clear away*, τὴν κόνιν X.*Eq*.5.5:—Pass., τὰς ἄλλας φροντίδας .. σεσοβῆσθαι Hp.*Ep*.12.

II. *move rapidly* or *violently* (cf. σοβαρός I and κυκλοσοβέω), σ. τὴν κύλικα *push about* the bottle, Philostr.Jun.*Im*.3.

2. metaph., ὁ παῖς σοβείτω τοῖς ποτηρίοις *let* him *ply* [the guests] with cups (cf. πατάσσω II 2), Amphis18.

3. metaph. also in Pass., *to be agitated, excited*, Philostr.*VS*1.21.5; σεσόβηται ἐρωτικῶς Id.*Im*.1.8; γυνὴ σεσοβημένη 'forward' (of Opinion personified), Hp.*Ep*.15; σεσοβημένος οἴστρῳ *AP*6.219 (Antip.); σεσ. πρὸς δόξαν *all in fever* for glory, Plu.*Pomp*.29; σεσ. περί τι Ph.1.131; ῥυθμὸς σεσ. *hurried, wild*, Longin.41.1; σεσ. κίνησις Ph.2.267.

III. intr., *walk in a pompous manner, strut, swagger*, διὰ τῆς ἀγορᾶς σοβεῖ D.21.158; σοβοῦντες ἐν ὄχλῳ προπομπῶν Plu.*Sol*.27; μεθ' ὅσης θεραπείας καὶ παρασκευῆς ἐσόβει Alciphr.1.38; σόβει ἐς Ἄργος *off with you!* Luc.*DDeor*.24.2; σ. παρὰ τὸν Δρύαντα Longus3.29. (Causative of σέβομαι, q.v.)

σοβη, ἡ, *the solid part of a horse's tail*, *Hippiatr*.55; *of a bull's tail*, Sch.Ptol.*Tetr*.2.

2. *horsehair plume* of a helmet, Suid.

σοβησις, εως, ἡ, *agitation, excitement*, Plu.2.671f; περί τι ib. 286c.

2. v. sq.

σοβητρον, τό, *fly-flap*, αὐρά, σ. τῶν ἐπιποτωμένων v.l. for σόβησις in Ph.2.428.

Σόβος, ὁ, (σοβέω) = Σάτυρος Ulp. ad D.21.128 (pl.).

σόγκος, ὁ, = σόγχος I (q.v.).

II. in Lat. from, *soncus niger*, = σόγχος II, Plin.*HN*22.88.

σογκώδης, ες, *like the plant* σόγκος, Thphr.*HP*6.4.5.

σογχίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, = ἱεράκιον τὸ μέγα, Ps.-Dsc.3.64p.75 Wellm.

✪ **σόγχος**, ὁ, *sow-thistle, Sonchus aspera*, Antiph.226.4; also written **σόγκος,** Matro*Fr*.2.1, Thphr.*HP*4.6.10, 6.4.3, 8, Nic.*Fr*.71, Hegesand.9.

II. σ. τρυφερός, *milk-weed*, *Sonchus oleraceus*, Ps.-Dsc.2.131.

σοέω, = σεύω, impf. σόει B.16.90: pf. part. Pass. ἐσσοημένον Hsch.; σεσοῆσθαι restored for σεσοβεῖσθαι in Id. s.v. σοιδηύδεις.

σοί, v. σύ.

σοιδηύδεις· βάκχαι .., Hsch.

σοίθης· ψίθυρος, ἀλαζών, διάβολος, Id.

σοίκιδες· κώνωπες, Id.

σοῖο, Ion. gen. of σός, σόν.

σόκκος, ὁ, *lasso*, Olymp.Hist.p.457 D.

° **σόκκος** (B), ὁ, Lat. *soccus, slipper*, *Edict.Diocl*.20A, 21, al.

° **σόλδιον**, τό, name of coin, Anon.Alch.324.15, cf. Lat. *solidus*.

° **σολέμνιος**, α, ον, Lat. *sollemnis, customary*, Just.*Edict*.13.13; neut. pl. subst., *customary services* or *expenditures*, ib. 13.14, 21.

σολῖνος or **-ον**, prob. a kind of *shoe IG*2^{2}.1120 (Edict.Diocl).

° **σόλιον**, τό, *slipper*, Lat. *solea*, *POxy*.741.8 (ii A.D.), *PSI*3.206.9 (iii A.D.); (sg. used to denote a pair) ζεῦγος σολίων *Bull.Soc.Arch.Alex*.6.280; σ. παπύρινα *POxy*.1742.6 (iv A.D.).

2. *seat, stool*, Lat. *solium*, *Sammelb*.1.10 (iii A.D.), *POxy*.1288.16 (iv A.D.); σ. σιδηροῦν *PMasp*.6 ii 47 (vi A.D.).

° **σολῖτης**, ου, ὁ, *sandal-maker* or *-seller*, σο‹λ›ίτι καὶ καμισογοραστῇ *Corinth*8(3).522.

σολοειδής, ές, perh. = θολοειδής, *dome-shaped*, δάφνη *IG*5(1).258 (Sparta, metr.).

σολοικία, ἡ, = σολοικισμός, Luc.*Salt*.80; περὶ σολοικίας, title of treatise by Ammonius.

σολοικίζω, fut. -ιῶ A.D.*Synt*.199.14:—*speak* or *write incorrectly, commit a solecism*, φωνῇ Σκυθικῇ σ. *speak bad* Scythian, Hdt.4.117; σ. τῇ φωνῇ D.45.30, cf. Arist.*SE*173^{b}20, *Rh*.1407^{b}18; defined as τῇ λέξει βαρβαρίζειν, Id.*SE*165^{b}20; coupled with βαρβαρίζειν, Phld.*Rh*.1.154 S., Plu.2.59f.

2. *to be guilty of an absurdity*, σ. ἐν δόξαις Epicur.*Nat*.14.9, cf. 10; περὶ σολοικιζόντων λόγων, title of treatise by Chrysippus, *Stoic*.2.6.

II. *err against good manners* or *propriety* in any way (in speech, thought, dress, eating, etc.), *behave boorishly*, Zeno *Stoic*.1.23; περί τι Plu.2.45e; τῇ χειρί Philostr.*VS*1.25.9.

σολοικισμός, ὁ, *incorrectness in the use of language, solecism*, Arist.*SE*173^{b}17; σολοικισμοὶ καὶ βαρβαρισμοί Phld.*Rh*.1.159 S., cf. Plu.2.731f, Luc.*Vit.Auct*.23; but βαρβαρισμός, incorrectness in the use of words, is distd. fr. σολ., *incorrectness in the construction of sentences*, A.D.*Synt*.198.8, cf. Phld.*Rh*.1.159 S.

2. of incorrect reasoning, περὶ δολοικισμῶν, title of work by Chrysippus, *Stoic*.2.6; cf. foreg.1.2.

II. *awkwardness*, Plu.2.520b (pl.).

° **σολοικιστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *one who speaks incorrectly, commits solecisms*, title of a dialogue by Luc., cf. Hsch. s.v. Βρίγες.

σολοικοειδής, ές, *solecistic*, Serv.Dan. Serv.ad.VergA.10.10, Eust.1752.43:—also **-ώδης,** ες, Gal.16.511.

σόλοικος, ον, *speaking incorrectly, using broken Greek*, φθόγγος Anacr.79; οἱ σόλοικοι *foreigners*, Hippon.46; βάρβαρον ἢ σ. τι M.Ant.1.10.

II. metaph., *erring against good manners, awkward, in bad taste*, τῷ τρόπῳ X.*Cyr*.8.3.21 (Comp.), cf. Arist.*Rh*.1391^{a}4, Cic.*Att*.14.6.2, Plu.2.817b; σολοικότερον, c. inf., it would be *clumsy, absurd*, Hp.*Fract*.15. Adv. -κως *rudely*, σ. κεκομμένοι, of coins, Zeno *Stoic*.1.23. (Said to come from the corruption of the Attic dialect among the Athenian colonists of Σόλοι in Cilicia, Str.14.2.28, D.L.1.51.)

σολοικοφᾰνής, ές, *like a solecism*, σχηματισμοί D.H.*Din*.8, cf. Gal.16.512, Serv.*ad.Verg*.A.4.355. Adv. -νῶς Eust.630.46.

° **σολοιτῠπ[ίη**, *product of forging at Soli*, i.e. bronze, dub. rest. in Call.*fr*.85.11 Pf. (αμφισὸλοιτυπ[pap.; could be divided ἀμφὶς ὀλοιτυπ[).

° **σολοιτύπος** [ῠ], ον, *hammering a mass of iron* (σόλος), Hsch.

II. (proparox.) *forged at Soli* in Cyprus, Χαλκός Id. (prob. alternative expls. of wd. w. single meaning).

σολόμη, corrupt word in Hp.*Mul*.1.109 (γολόμης (gen.) cod. θ).

Σολομωνιακὸς λίθος, ὁ, *Solomon's* stone, ingredient in a prescription, *Hippiatr*.130.135.

σόλος, ὁ, *mass* or *lump of iron*, used in throwing, σόλον αὐτοχόωνον Il.23.826, cf. 839, 944, Eumel.9, *CIG*1541 (Olympia), Sosith.3.2; distinguished (but not clearly) from the δίσκος by Sch.Il.2.774, 23.826; in μέγαν περιηγέα πέτρον, .. σόλον Ἄρεος, A.R.3.1366, δόλος seems; = δίσκος, cf. Nic.*Th*.905 (et Sch.), Q.S.4.436.

Σόλων, ωνος, ὁ, *Solon*, Hdt.1.29, etc.

II. a throw at dice, Eub.57.6.

σομφόομαι, *become spongy*, Aët.7.6.

σομφός, ή, όν, *spongy, porous*, σ. οἷον σπογγιά Hp.*Loc.Hom*.2; of pumice-stone, Alex.124.10; ἡ γλῶττα σὰρξ μανὴ καὶ σ. Arist.*HA*492^{b}33; freq. of the lungs, ib. 496^{b}3, *Resp*.478^{a}13, al., cf. Clidem.ap.Thphr.*Sens*.38; σομφὴ σάρξ, of fish, Archestr.*Fr*.14; of ground, χώρα σ. καὶ ὕπαντρος Arist.*Mete*.366^{a}25, cf. 352^{b}10.

II. metaph. of sound, *unresonant*, σομφὸν φθέγγεσθαι, of persons with polypus in the nose, Hp.*Morb*.2.33; σομφὸν ἐμπνεύσας, of a flute-player, blowing *thickly, huskily*, D.H.*Comp*.11, cf. Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.329.28; half-way between λευκός and μέλας in sounds, as φαιός is in colours, Arist.*Top*.106^{b}7.

III. σομφός, ὁ, = κολοκυνθίς, Plin.*HN*20.13.

σομφότης, ητος, ἡ, *sponginess, porosity*, τοῦ πλεύμονος Arist.*PA*669^{a}16.

σομφώδης, ες, *of spongy, porous nature*, Thphr.*HP*9.14.1: Comp., Pall.*in Hp.Fract*.12.283 Chart.

σοναρόν· ῥωμαλέον, Hsch. (fort. σοβ- vel σθεν-).

° **σονωπτώριον**, τό, wd. in inventory of receptacles and vessels, *BGU*2360.9 (iii/iv A.D.), perh. for συν-, cf. συνοπτάω.

σόος, η, ον, Ep. and Ion. form of σῶος, σῶς; v. δῶς.

σορδιοσμός· τὸ μὴ καθαρῶς διαλέγεσθαι ἤτοι ἑλληνίζειν, Id.; cf. σαρδισμός.

σορεῖον or **σόρειον**, v. σορίδιον.

σορέλλη, nickname of an old man, *with one foot in the grave* (cf. σοροδαίμων, σορόπληκτος), Ar.*Fr*.198.

° **σορέλλην**, νος, ὁ, app. = σορέλλη, Suet.*Blasph*.213 T.

° **σορίδιον**, τό, *little coffin* or *urn*, Hierocl.*Facet*.97; τὸ σορίδιον ἄνγος *TAM*2(3).1164.2 (Lycia); **σόριον,** τό, *CIG*2846.10 (Aphrodisias) σόριν ὑποκίμενον *ITyr*31.

° **σορικόν**, τό, name of an eyesalve, Aët.7.107 (374.9 O.) (s.v.l.).

σόρνιξα· εὔζωμον, Hsch.

σορόα· παλιούρου εἶδος, Id. (παλινούρου cod.).

σοροδαίμων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, a nickname of *one on the brink of the grave, an old ghost*, *Com.Adesp*.1151, cf. Plu.2.13b.

σοροεργός, όν, *coffin-making*, τέχνης κανονίσματα Man.4.191.

⭘ **σοροπηγός**, ὁ, (πήγνυμι) *coffin-maker*, Ar.*Nu*.846, *AP*11.122 (Callicter?), 123 (Hedyl.):—**-πήγιον,** τό, *his workshop*, Poll.7.160, Lib.*Or*.1.225.

⭘ **σοροπληκτος**, ον, and **-πλήξ,** πλῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, = σοροδαίμων, Eust.1431.43 = Suet.*Blasph*.211 T.

σοροποιός, ὁ, *coffin-maker*, Poll.10.150.

⭘ **σορός**, ἡ, (app. ὁ, *ITyr*10) *vessel for holding* human remains, *cinerary urn*, ὣς δὲ καὶ ὀστέα νῶϊν ὁμὴ σ. ἀμφικαλύπτοι Il.23.91; *coffin*, Hdt.1.68, 2.78, Ar.*Ach*.691, Lys.600, etc.; of stone, Thphr.*Ign*.46, Dsc.5.124: prov., τὸν ἕτερον πόδα ἐν τῇ σ. ἔχειν Luc.*Herm*.78; *bier*, Ev.Luc.7.14, *PLond*.1.121.236 (iii A.D.) Ar.*V*.1365, on an ossuary, *SEG*31.1405 (Jericho, i A.D.); of a mummy, *PHaun*.17.14 (ii A.D.).

II. derogatory term for old man, Macho 301 G., Luc.*D.Meretr*.11.

III. αἱ δημάσιαι σ. dub.sens. in *PLips*.86.11 (iv A.D.).

⭘ **σορώϊον**, τό, *mummy-dressing*, *PHib*.1.67.14, al. (iii B.C.).

σορωνίς· ἐλάτη παλαιά, Hsch. (fort. **σαρωνίς**).

σός, ἡ, όν, possessive Adj. of 2 pers. sg. (σύ), the alternative Ep. and Dor. form being τεός (q.v.), *thy*, *thine*, Il.8.420, etc.; Ep. gen. σοῖο Od.15.511; σ. δέμας, σ. ἔργον, λέχος σ., etc., A.*Pr*.146 (lyr.), 635, 557 (lyr.), etc.: σ. ἑταῖρος a friend *of yours*, Pl.*Ly*.204a, etc.: with the Art., τὸ σὸν γέρας Il.1.185, cf. 207, al., and so freq. in Att., δέμας τὸ σ., τὸ σ. κάρα, etc., A.*Pr*.1019, *Ag*.1615, etc. (but never so when it serves as predicate, οὐ σ. τόδ' ἐστὶ τοὔργον S.*El*.296; πάτερ, σός εἰμι Id.*Ant*.635); σ. ἔργον c. inf., 'tis *thy* business to .., ἔργον ἤδη σ. τὰ λοίφ' ὑπηρετεῖν Id.*Ph*.15; σόν [ἐστι] alone, σ. δ' οὗ τὸ σιγᾶν A.*Th*.232, cf. S.*El*.1470; σὴ μὲν ἐγώ, σὰ δὲ πάντα *thine* am I, *thine* are all things, Call.*Del*.219.

2. without a Subst., *thine*, εἰ ἐτεόν γε σός εἰμι *thy son*, Od.9.529, cf. E.*Hel*.226 (lyr.); σὺ μὲν ἀπάγου τὴν σ. X.*Cyr*.3.1.37; οἱ σ. *thy kinsfolk*, *people*, S.*OT*1448, etc.: also sg., *your agent* or *servant*, *PFay*.123.5 (i/ii A.D.): τὸ σ. *what concerns thee, they interest, advantage*, S.*El*.251, *Aj*.1313; *thy words*, *thy purpose*, ib. 99, 1401, etc.; τὰ σ. *thy property*, ἐπὶ σοῖσι καθήμενος Od.2.369, cf. X.*Mem*.2.3.13, Ev.Luc.6.30; εὖ φρονῶ τὰ σ. *thy interests*, S.*Aj*.491; καὶ σὲ καὶ τὰ σ. Id.*El*.522, etc.

3. with a gen. added, τὰ σ' αὐτῆς ἔργα Il.6.490; τὰ σ' αὐτοῦ κήδε(α) Od.14.185; σῷ δ' αὐτοῦ κράατι 22.218; τοῖς σοῖσιν αὐτοῦ S.*OT*416; τὸ σὸν μόνης δώρημα Id.*Tr*.775; τὸν σ. τοῦ πρέσβεως [ὀφθαλμόν] Ar.*Ach*.93.

II. objective, *of* or *for thee*, σῇ ποθῇ Il.19.321; σ. τε πόθος σ. τε μήδεα Od.11.202; σῇ προμηθίᾳ S.*OC*332; προνοίᾳ τῇ τε σ. κἀμῇ E.*Andr*.660; εὐνοίᾳ τῇ σ. Pl.*Grg*.486a.

σόσσος· ἡ διόπτρα, καὶ τὸ σταδιαῖον διάστημα, Hsch.

σοῦ, gen. of σύ; also of σός. (In Hom. only the latter.)

σοῦ, σοῦ, *shoo! shoo!*, a cry to scare away birds, Ar.*V*.209.

⭘ **σουβαδιούβας**, α, ὁ, Lat. *subadiuva*, *under-assistant*, *POxy*.1042.13 (vi A.D.), *BCH* suppl. 8 no. 148 (Thessalonica, v/vi A.D.).

⭘ **σουβαλάρι(ο)ν**, τό, Lat. *subalare* *SEG*37.335 iii 10 (*Edict.Diocl*.10.10).

σουβίτυλλος, ὁ, a kind of *cake*, Lat. *savillus*, Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647d.

σουβλίζω, *pierce*, Suid. s.v. πείρω.

σουβλίον, τό, and **-ίν,** τό, = Lat. *subula*, *Gloss*.

⭘ **σοῦβος**, ὁ, *wild sheep* or *goat*, Opp.*C*.2.382, *An.Ox*.4.267.

⭘ **σουβρίκιος**, ον, *upper*, τὰ εἵματα τὰ σουβρίκια *PMich*. III201.8 (i A.D., Berichtigungsl.9.159), cf. σουβρίκιον, subricula *Gloss*.

σουβρῐκομᾰφόρτιον, τό, *outer veil*, *POxy*.905.7 (ii A.D.).

σουβρῐκοπάλλιον, τό, *outer cloak*, *BGU*327.7 (ii A.D.); written **σουρικο-,** *POxy*.921.4 (iii A.D.).

⭘ **σουβρικός**, ὁ, article of clothing, *PCornell* inv. I 11 (*ZPE*22.53, A.D. 59), σουβρικός, *superaria*, *Gloss*.

⭘ **σουβσκριβενδάριος**, ὁ, app. *under-secretary*, *SEG*9.356.66 (Cyrene), 32.1554A (Arabia, both vi A.D.); cf. σκριβενδάριος.

⭘ **σουγγεστίων**, ονος, ἡ, Lat. *suggestio*, *the supplying of an answer to one's own question*, *Cod.Just*.4.59.1.1.

⭘ **σουγλάριον**· ἐργαλ(ει)οθήκη Hsch.

σουγχῖνος, ὁ, = *sucinum*, *amber*, *Gp*.15.1.29: cf. σούκινος.

σουδάριον, τό, = Lat. *sudārium*, *towel*, *napkin*, Ev.Luc.19.20, Ev.Jo.11.44, *CPR*1.27.7 (ii A.D.), *Supp.Epigr*.7.417 (Dura), Poll.7.71; σ. ὁλόλιτον *PMag.POsl*.1.269 (iv A.D.).

σούκῐνος, η, ον, *made of amber* (Lat. *sucinum*), Artem.2.5 (v.l. σούνιχοι); cf. σουγχῖνος, σούχινον.

II. σούκινος· εὐνοῦχος, Hsch.

σοῦκλαι· φοινικοβάλανοι, Hsch.

σοῦμαι, v. σεύω: cf. ἀπεσσούα.

⭘ **σουμάριον**, τό, Lat. *summarium*, *summary*, Iambl.Alch.289.9.

⭘ **σουμμάριος**, ὁ, Lat. *summarius*, title of official on the staff of a *comes*, Just.*Nov*.30.1.1, 30.7.1.

σουμμαρούδης, ου, ὁ, = Lat. *summarudis*, *Supp.Epigr*.6.60 (Ancyra).

⭘ **σουμμαρούδης**, ὁ, fr. Lat. *summa rudis*, chief instructor at a gladiatorial school, *AS*20.39 no.4 (*BE*1971.670), *SEG*36.595 (Maced., ii/iii A.D.).

⭘ **σοῦμμος**, ὁ, Lat. *summus*, *highest in rank*, σ. κουράτωρ *PBeatty Panop*.1.393, 395, 2.28; σ. εἴλης fr. Lat. *sumṃmus alae*, *CPR*6.76.8 (ii/iii A.D.).

2. a position on the board in the game of τάβλη, *AP*9.482.9 (Agath.).

σούμωρος· κεχορτασμένος, πλήρης, Hsch.

σοὔνεκα, Att. crasis for σοῦ ἕνεκα, S.*Ph*.554 (Aurat. σοῦ νέα).

σουνεπτᾶσθαι· συνακολουθῆσαι, Hsch.

Σουνῐᾰρᾶτος [ᾰρ], ον, (Σούνιον) *worshipped at Sunium*, Ποσειδῶν Ar.*Eq*.560 (lyr.); parodied in *Av*.868, **Σουνιέρᾱκος** *Hawk of Sunium*.

⭘ **Σούνιον**, τό, *Sunium*, the southern healand of Attica, Od.3.278, etc.:—Adj. **Σουνιακός,** ή, όν, Hdt.4.99; pecul. fem. **-νιάς,** άδος, D.P.511:—**Σουνιεύς,** έως (ῶς), ὁ, pl. Σουνιεῖς (ῆς), *a man of Sunium*, Pl.*Tht*.144c, Anaxandr.4, ἐξουνιέων (i.e. ἐκ Σ.) *SEG*24.226 (i B.C./i A.D.).

σοὐρίζει, Att. crasis for σοι ὁρίζει, A.*Ch*.927.

⊙ **σουπερνουμεράριος**, ὁ, Lat. *supernumerarius, supernumerary*, (ἑκατοντάρχῳ) σουπερνουμεραρίῳ *PBeatty Panop*.2.183, 264, 269, 289 (A.D. 300).

σοῦς, ὁ, *upward motion*, a Democritean term, Arist.*Cael*.313^{b}5; Lacon. for ἡ ταξεῖα ὁρμή, acc. to Pl.*Cra*.412b. (From *σόϝος, cf. σεύω, σοῦμαι.)

σοῦσθαι, σοῦσθε, σούσθω, v. σεύω.

Σουσῐγενής, ές, *born at Susa*, A.*Pers*.644 (lyr.).

σούσῐνος, η, ον, (σοῦσον) *of lilies*, [ἔλαιον] Hp.*Nat.Mul*.32, 74; with ἔλαιον expressed, *Edict.Diocl.Delph*.13; cf. Thphr.*Od*.27, Dsc.1.52, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.25.2:—σούσινον, = κρίνον, Dsc.3.102.

σοῦσον, τό, *lily*, = κρίνον, Aristobulus and Charesap.Ath.12.513f, dub. in Arist.*Mir*.838^{a}23 (Phoen. and Phrygian word, acc. to Zonar.; cf. Hebr. *shûshan*; **σασά** Syrian acc. to Ps.-Dsc.3.102).

II. Σοῦσα, τά, *Susa*, in the province of Susiana or Shushan, Hdt.1.188; the winter and spring residence of the King of Persia, Id.5.52, X.*Cyr*.8.6.22, *An*.3.5.15:—**Σούσιος,** ὁ, *a man of Susa*, Id.*Cyr*.5.1.2:—**Σουσίς,** ίδος, ἡ *the province of Susa*, A.*Pers*.119, 557 (s.v.l.) (Σ. γυνή a woman *of Susa*, X.*Cyr*.4.6.11); also **Σουσιάδες** πέτραι D.S.17.68; and **Σουσιανή,** ἡ, Id.2.2. (Derived from σοῦσον acc. to St.Byz. (σοῦσαν codd.).)

σοὐστί, Att. crasis for σοι ἐστί, A.*Eu*.913, Ar.*Ach*.339.

σοῦται, σοῦνται, v. σεύω.

⊙ **σοῦφον**, τό, app. kind of vessel or measure, cf. ὀκτάσουφος, τρίσ-, *PMich*.inv.3725 (*ZPE*61.80, iv A.D.).

⊙ **σουφρουμεντάριος**, ὁ, Lat. **suffrumentarius, corn supply assistant*, *POxy*.1903.7 (vi A.D.).

σούχινον, τό, *amber*, Aët.2.35: cf. σούκινος.

⊙ **σοῦχος**, ὁ, (Egypt. *seḫu*) name of the *crocodile* in one part of Egypt., Str.17.1.38, Dam.*Isid*.99; as pr. n. of the crocodile god of the *Fayûm*, *PTeb*.60.9 (ii B.C.), etc.: **Σουχιεῖον,** τό, *his temple*, ib. 86.35 (ii B.C.), al.

⊙ **σοφία**, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *cleverness* or *skill* in handicraft and art, as in carpentry, τέκτονος, ὅς ῥά τε πάσης εὖ εἰδῇ σ. Il.15.412; of the Telchines, Pi.*O*.7.53; ἡ ἔντεχνος σ., of Hephaestus and Athena, Pl.*Prt*.321d; of Daedalus and Palamedes, X.*Mem*.4.2.33, cf. 1.4.2; in music and singing, τέχνῃ καὶ σ. *h.Merc*.483, cf. 511; in poetry, Sol.13.52, Pi.*O*.1.117, Ar.*Ra*.882, X.*An*.1.2.8, etc.; in driving, Pl.*Thg*.123c; in medicine or surgery, Pi.*P*.3.54; in divination, S.*OT*502 (lyr.); δυσθανατῶν ὑπὸ σοφίας εἰς γῆρας ἀφίκετο Pl.*R*.406b; σ. δημηγορική, δικανική, ib. 365d; ἡ περὶ Ὁμήρου σ. Id.*Ion*542a; οὐ σοφίᾳ ἀλλὰ φύσει ποιεῖν Id.*Ap*.22b; σημαίνοντες τὴν σ. .., ὅτι ἀρετὴ τέχνης ἐστίν Arist.*EN*1141^{a}12: rare in pl., Pi.*O*.9.107, Ar.*Ra*.676 (lyr.), *IG*1^{2}.522 (vase, v B.C.).

2. *skill* in matters of common life, *sound judgement, intelligence, practical wisdom*, etc., such as was attributed to the seven sages, like φρόνησις, Thgn.790, 876, 1074, Hdt.1.30, 60, ἡ τῶν δεινῶν σ., opp. ἀμαθία, Pl.*Prt*.360d; τὴν τότε καλουμένην σ., οὖσαν δὲ δεινότητα πολιτικὴν καὶ δραστήριον σύνεσιν Plu.*Them*.2; also, *cunning, shrewdness, craft*, Hdt.1.68, etc.; τὸ λοιδορῆσαι θεοὺς ἐχθρὰ σ. Pi.*O*.9.38 LXXPr.1.7.

3. *learning, wisdom*, μείζω τίὰ ἢ κατ' ἄνθρωπον σοφίαν σοφοί Pl.*Ap*.20e; opp. ἀμαθία, ib. 22e; freq. in E., e.g. μόρσιμα .. οὐ σοφίᾳ τις ἀπώσεται Heracl.615 (lyr.); τὸ σοφὸν οὐ σοφία (v. σοφός I 3) *Ba*.395 (lyr.), etc.; freq. in Arist., *speculative wisdom*, *EN*1141^{a}19, *Metaph*.782^{a}2, 995^{b}12 (pl.), 1059^{a}18, defined as θείων τε καὶ ἀνθρωπίνων ἐπιστήμη, *Stoic*.2.15; but also of *natural philosophy and mathematics*, σ. τις καὶ ἡ φυσική Arist.*Metaph*.1005^{b}1, cf. 1061^{b}33.

4. personified in Jewish "wisdom" literature, LXX*Pr*.8, *Si*.24, etc.

5. later as a title, ἡ ὑμετέρα, ἡ ὑμῶν σ., *POxy*.1165.6, *PSI*7.790.14 (both vi A.D.).

σοφῐβόλος, ον, *stupid*, τὴν κεφαλὴν σοφιβόλον (-βωλον Pap.) ἔχω *POxy*.1873 (v A.D.).

σοφίζω, *make wise, instruct*, LXXPs.18(19).8; τινὰ εἰς σωτηρίαν 2Ep.Ti.3.15.

2. Pass., *become* or *be clever* or *skilled in* a thing, c. gen. rei, ναυτιλίης σεσοφισμένος *skilled in* seamanship, Hes.*Op*.649; Μοίσαι σεσοφισμέναι Ibyc.*Oxy*.1790.23; so ἐν τοῖς ὀνόμασι σ. X.*Cyn*.13.6: abs., *to become* or *be wise*, freq. in LXX, Ec.7.24(23), al.; βέλτερος ἀλκήεντος ἔφυ σεσοφισμένος ἀνήρ Ps.-Phoc.130.

3. Med., *teach oneself, learn*, ἐσοφίσατο ὅτι .. he *became aware* that .., LXX1Ki.3.8.

II. Med. **σοφίζομαι,** with aor. Med. and pf. Pass. (v. infr.), *practise an art*, Thgn.19, *IG*1^{2}.678; *play subtle tricks, deal subtly*, E.*IA*744, D.18.227, etc.; οὐδὲν σοφιζόμεσθα τοῖσι δαίμοσι *we use* no *subtleties* in dealing with the gods, E.*Ba*.200; *to be scientific, speculate*, περὶ τὸ ὄνομα Pl.*R*.509d, cf. *Plt*.299b, Muson.*Fr*.3.p.12 H., etc.; σοφιζόμενος φάναι to say *rationalistically*, Pl.*Phdr*.229c; καίπερ οὕτω τούτου σεσοφισμένου though he *has dealt* thus *craftily*, D.29.28; σοφίσασθαι πρός τι *to use fraud* for an end, Plb.6.58.12; οἱ ἰητροὶ σοφιζόμενοι ἔστιν οἳ ἁμαρτάνουσι *when they deal in subtleties*, Hp.*Fract*.1; οἱ μυθικῶς σοφ. Arist.*Metaph*.1000^{a}18, cf. *HA*582^{a}35, D.35.56; σ. πρὸς τὸν νόμον *evade* it, Plu.*Dem*.27.

2. c. acc. rei, *devise cleverly* or *skilfully*, Hdt.2.66, 8.27, cf. 1.80; καινὰς ἰδέας σοφίζεσθαι Ar.*Nu*.547; χαρίεντα καὶ σοφά Id.*Av*.1401; ἀλλότρια σ. *meddle with* other men's *craft*, Id.*Eq*.299; with internal acc., ἀνόητα σ. *exercise one's skill* without νοῦς, Pl.*Hp.Ma*.283a, cf. X.*Mem*.1.2.46; ὅσα .. σοφίζονται πρὸς τὸν σῆμον Arist.*Pol*.1297^{a}14; ἀλλ' αὐτὸ τοῦτο δεῖ σοφισθῆναι this is the very thing one must *gain by craft*, S.*Ph*.77; οἶνον ἀπὸ τῶν φοινίκων σ. *make spurious* wine, Philostr.*VA*2.6; πορφύραν παρὰ τῆς κόχλου Id.*Her*.19.15:—Pass., σεσοφισμένοι μῦθοι *craftily devised*, 2Ep.Pet.1.16.

b. σ. νόμον *evade* it, Philostr.*VA*2.40, cf. Ael.*VH*2.41, Palaeph.50, *OGI*383.208 (Commagene, i B.C.).

3. c. acc. pers., *deceive*, τὸν Τίτον J.*BJ*4.2.3; μή με σοφίζου *AP*12.25 (Stat. Flacc.); τὸν δῆμον Hdn.7.10.7; also σ. τὴν αἴσθησιν Aret.*SD*1.15.

4. '*counter*' by a device, σοφίζεται τὴν βίαν τοῦ μηχανήματος J.*BJ*3.7.20.

σοφισμα, ατος, τό, *acquired skill, method*, in medicine, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.41.

II. *clever device, ingenious contrivance*, Pi.*O*.13.17 (pl.); σ. μηχανᾶσθαι Hdt.3.85; σ. καὶ μηχαναί ib. 152; ἀριθμὸν ἔξοχον σοφισμάτων A.*Pr*.459; οὐκ ἔχω σ. ὅτῳ .. πη-μονῆς ἀπαλλαγῶ ib. 470; μὴ .. κἀκχέω τὸ πᾶν σ. S.*Ph*.14; τὸ Θεσσαλὸν σ. *a trick* in fighting, v. Θεσσαλός; πολλαῖσι μορφαῖς οἱ θεοὶ σοφισμάτων σφάλλουσιν ἡμᾶς E.*Fr*.972; τέχναι .. καὶ σ. Ar.*Pl*.160; τὸ γὰρ σ. δημοτικόν Id.*Nu*.205; πρὸς μὲν Σωκράτη .. τὸ σ. μοι οὐδέν Pl.*Smp*.214a; τὸ σ. τὸ τοῦ δρεπάνου Id.*La*.183d.

2. in less good sense, *sly trick, artifice*, δίκην δοῦναι σ. κακῶν E.*Ba*.489, cf. *Hec*.258; ἐφ' ἡμᾶς ταὐτὰ παρόντα σ. Th.6.77, cf. D.35.2; *stage-trick, claptrap*, Ar.*Ra*.17, 872, 1104; of *tricks* in government, Arist.*Pol*.1297^{a}35, 1308^{a}2; in cookery, X.*Hier*.1.23 (pl.).

3. *captious argument, quibble sophism*, Pl.*R*.496a, D.25.18, Epicur.*Nat*.28.9, etc.; περὶ σοφισμάτων, title of work by Chrysippus; σ. τῆς ῥητορικῆς Longin.17.2; opp. a true logical argument (φιλοσόφημα, ἐπιχείρημα), Arist.*Top*.162^{a}16:—Ar. calls a person σόφισμ' ὅλον, *Av*.431, cf. Ath.1.11b.

σοφλσμᾰτικός, ή, όν, *sophistical*, of a person, Gell.18.13 (v.l.).

σοφισματιον, τό, Dim. of σόφισμα, Arr.*Epict*.2.18.17, Luc.*Par*.43.

σοφισμᾰτώδης, ες, *sophistical*, Arist.*Top*.158^{a}35, Procl.*in Prm*.p.954 S.

σοφισμός, ὁ, = σόφισμα, Simp.*in Ph*.1020.11.

σοφιστεία, ἡ, *sophistry*, D.S.12.53, Plu.2.78f, D.L.2.113, etc.; opp. σοφία, Ph.1.10; σ. μαντική, of Balaam, ib. 609; title of work by Hermagoras of Amphipolis, *Stoic*.1.102: acc. to Poll.4.50, a barbarism.

σοφιστέον, *one must contrive*, ὅπως ἂν .. Arist.*Pol*.1319^{b}25.

σοφιστευμα, ατος, τό, = σόφισμα, Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*6.7.

σοφιστεύω, *play the sophist, deal* or *argue as one*, D.61.48, Arist.*SE*165^{a}28, Epicur.*Nat*.14.6; *occupy oneself with academic pursuits*, Cic.*Att*.2.9.3, 9.9.1; *practise the profession of sophist*, Epicur.*Fr*.172.

2. *give lectures*, as the Sophists did, esp. in Rhetoric, Plu.*Luc*.22, *Caes*.3, etc.; ἐπ' ἀργυρίῳ Id.2.1047f: c. acc. cogn., σ. τὰ ῥητορικά *lecture in* rhetoric, Phld.*Rh*.1.223 S., Str.13.1.66.

II. trans., *devise artfully*, τι Hld.6.9: also, *conceal artfully, dissemble*, τὸν ἔρωτα Id.1.10.

σοφιστήριον, τό, *school of sophistry*, Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.25.

σοφιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *master of one's craft, adept, expert*, of diviners, Hdt.2.49; of poets, μελέταν σοφισταῖς πρόσβαλον Pi.*I*.5(4).28, cf. Cratin.2; of musicians, σοφιστὴς .. παραπαίων χέλυν A.*Fr*.314, cf. Eup.447, Pl.Com.140; σοφιστῇ Θρῃκί (sc. Thamyris) E.*Rh*.924, cf. Ath.14.632c: with modal worsa added, οἱ σ. τῶν ἱερῶν μελῶν Ael.*NA*11.1; of the Creator of the universe (ὁ δημιουργός), πάνυ θαυμαστὸν λέγεις σ. Pl.*R*.596d; of cooks, εἰς τοὺς σ. τὸν μάγειρον ἐγγράφω Alex.149.14, cf. Euphro1.11; οἱ τὴν ἱππείαν σ. *skilled in* .., Ael.*NA*13.9: metaph., σ. πημάτων *deviser, contriver* of pains, E.*Heracl*.993:—then,

2. *wise, prudent*, or *statesmanlike man*, in which sense the seven Sages are called σοφισταί, Hdt.1.29, cf. Isoc.15.235, Arist.*Fr*.5, D.61.50; of Pythagoras, Hdt.4.95; of natural philosophers, Hp.*VM*20; of Isocrates and Plato, D.H.*Comp*.25; of the Βραχμᾶνες, Arr.*An*.6.16.5, cf. γυμνοσοφισταί*;* freq. with a slightly iron. sense, ἵνα μάθῃ σ. ὢν Διὸς νωθέστερος A.*Pr*.62, cf. 944; ψυχή .. κρείσσων σοφιστοῦ παντὸς εὑρέτις S.*Fr*.101, cf. E.*Hipp*.921: prov., μισῶ σοφιστὴν ὅστις οὐχ αὑτῷ σοφός Id.*Fr*.905: of the philosophic *sage*, Aristid.2.311 J.

II. from late v B.C., *a Sophist*, i.e. *one who gave lessons* in grammar, rhetoric, politics, mathematics, *for money*, such as Prodicus, Gorgias, Protagoras, τὴν σοφίαν τοὺς ἀργυρίου τῷ βουλομένῳ πωλοῦντας σοφιστὰς ἀποκαλοῦσιν X.*Mem*.1.6.13, cf. *Cyn*.13.8, Th.3.38, Pl.*Prt*.313c, *Euthd*.271c, *La*.186c, Men.85b, Isoc.15.148, Arist.*SE*165^{a}22; σ. ἄχρηστοι καὶ βίου δεόμενοι Lys.33.3; but sts. even of Socrates (though he did not teach for money), Aeschin.1.173; so of Christ, Luc.*Peregr*.13: hence (from the ill repute of the professed sophists at Athens),

2. *sophist* (in bad sense), *quibbler, cheat*, Ar.*Nu*.331, 1111, al., Pl.*Sph*.268d, γόητα καὶ σοφιστὴν ὀνομάζων D.18.276.

3. later of the ῥήτορες, *Professors of Rhetoric*, and *prose writers* of the Empire, such as Philostratus and Libanius, Suid.; Ἀπολλωνίδῃ σοφιστῇ *PLips*.97 x 18 (iv A.D.); freq. as a title in epitaphs, *IG*3.625, 637, 680, 775, 14.935.

✪ **σοφιστιάω**, *play the sophist*, Eubulid.1, Plu.2.42a, 545c. **-τικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for a sophist*, βίος Pl.*Phdr*.248e; τὸ σ. γένος the class *of sophists*, Id.*Sph*.224c; σ. σχήματα *characteristic of sophists*, Hermog.*Meth*.13 ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *sophistry*, ib. 224d, al.

2. *sophistical*, μὴ σ. ποιεῖν ἀλλὰ σοφούς X.*Cyn*.13.7; ἐροῦμεν σοφὸν ἢ σ.*;* Pl.*Sph*.268b, σ. λόγος *fallacy*, Arist.*Pol*.1307^{b}36; περὶ σ. ἐλέγχων, title of work by Arist. Adv. -κῶς Pl.*Tht*.154e, Arist.*Rh*.1419^{a}14.

σοφιστορήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = σοφιστὴς καὶ ῥήτωρ, Tz.*H*.11.189.

✪ **σοφίστρια**, ἡ, fem. of σοφιστής, coined by Pl.*Euthd*.297c, Cels.ap.Orig.Cels.5.64.

✪ **σοφοδῐδάσκᾰλος**, ὁ, *teacher of wisdom*, prob. of a rabbi, inscr. in *Sardis from Prehistoric to Roman Times. Results of the archaeological exploration of Sardis 1958–1975*, ed. G.M.A. Hanfmann, (Cambridge Mass. 1983), pp.183, 189 (v A.D.).

Σοφοκλέης, Ar.*Ra*.787, *Pax*695, contr. **Σοφοκλῆς,** *IG*1^2.202.36, 2^2.2325.5, Th.4.3, ὁ; gen. έους Ar.*Pax*697; poet. also έος *AP*7.22.1 (Simm.), 37.1 (Diosc.); acc. έα ib. 21.1 (Simm.); ῆ (v.l. ῆν) Epigr. in *Vit.Soph.*:—*Sophocles*:—Adj. **Σοφόκλειος,** α, ον, D.H.*Comp*.9.

σοφόνοος, ον, contr. **-νους,** ουν, *wise-minded*, Luc.*Rh.Pr*.17.

σοφός, ή, όν, *skilled in any handicraft* or *art, clever*, ἁρματηλάτας σ. Pi.*P*.5.115, cf. *N*.7.17; κυβερνήτης A.*Supp*.770; μάντις Id.*Th*.382; οἰωνοθέτας S.*OT*484 (lyr.); of a sculptor, E.*Fr*.372; even of hedgers and ditchers, Margites*Fr*.2; but in this sense mostly of poets and musicians, Pi.*O*.1.9, *P*.1.42, 3.113; ἐν κιθάρᾳ σ. E.*IT*1238 (lyr.), cf. Ar.*Ra*.896 (lyr.), etc.; τὴν τέχνην -ώτερος ib. 766; περί τι Pl.*Lg*.696c; γλώσσῃ σ. S.*Fr*.88.10; σοφὸς ὁ πολλὰ εἰδὼς φυᾷ, μαθόντες δὲ λάβροι Pi.*O*.2.86.

2. *clever in practical matters, wise, prudent*, ὁ χρήσιμ' εἰδώς, οὐχ ὁ πόλλ' εἰδώς σ. A.*Fr*.370; esp. *statesmanlike*, in which sense the seven Sages were so called, Dicaerarch.ap.D.L.1.40: hence, *shrewd, worldly-wise*, Thgn.120, Pi.*I*.2.12, Hdt.3.85; σ. ἄνδρες εἰσὶ Θεσσαλοί Id.7.130; σ. παλαιστὴς .., ἀλλὰ χαί σοφαὶ γνῶμαι .. ἐμποδίζονται S.*Ph*.431, cf. 440, *Aj*.1374; πολλὰ σ. A.*Ag*.1295; ἃ δεῖ σ. E.*Ba*.655 sq.; τῶν λεγομένων πονηρῶν μέν, δοφῶν δέ Pl.*R*.519a: also σοφαὶ πραπίδες Pi.*O*.11(10).10; φύσις Ar.*V*.1282: even of animals, X.*Cyn*.3.7 (Comp.), 6.13 (Sup.); σ. πειθώ Pi.*P*.9.39 codd. (σοφοῖς Bgk.); εὐβουλία A.*Pr*.1038: τὸ σ. my little *trick*, Pl.*R*.502d; your *clever notion*, Id.*Euthd*.293d; τἀπ' ἐμοῦ σοφά, δάκρυα my tears, *all the resources that I have*, E.*IA*1214; εἰ δίκαια, τῶν σοφῶν κρείσσω τάδε better *than all craft*, S.*Ph*.1246; σοφόν [ἐστι] c. inf., E.*Hec*.228.

b. more generally, *learned, wise*, τὸ μὲν σ. [αὐτὸν] καλεῖν ἔμοιγε μέγα εἶναι δοκεῖ καὶ θεῷ μόνῳ πρέπειν Pl.*Phdr*.278d, cf. 279c, *Prt*.329e, *Ap*.21a (Comp.), 22c (Sup.); opp. ἀμαθής, ib. 25d (Comp.); of sophists, ib. 20a, *Prt*.309d, X.*Mem*.2.1.21, etc.; *universally and ideally wise*, ὁ σ., τουτέστιν ὁ τὴν τοῦ ἀληθοῦς ἐπιστήμην ἔχων Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.42, cf. 3.167, al.: later σοφώτατος as a title, esp. of lawyers of professors, *PIand*.16.4 (v/vi A.D.), *POxy*.126.6 (vi A.D.).

3. *subtle, ingenious*, opp. ἀμαθής (1445) and σαφής, Ar.*Ra*.1434 (Adv.); σοφόν τοι τὸ σαφές, οὐ τὸ μὴ σαφές E.*Or*.397; τὸ σοφὸν οὐ σοφία *wisdom overmuch* is no wisdom, Id.*Ba*.395 (lyr.); τί οὖν ἦν τοῦτο*;* οὐδὲν ποικίλον οὐδὲ σοφόν nothing curious or *recondite*, D.9.37.—For the senses of σ., v. Arist.*EN*1141^{a}10.—mostly abs., but c. acc. rei, E.*Ba*.655, Pl.*Phlb*.17c, etc.; also ἐν οἰωνοῖς, κιθάρᾳ, E.*IT*662, 1238 (lyr.); εἴς τι Id.*Fr*.162 (Sup.); περί τι or τινος Pl.*Smp*.203a, *Ap*.19c: rarely c. gen., σοφὸς κακῶν A.*Supp*.453: also c. inf., πῶς δῆτ' ἔγωγ' ἂν .. Διὸς γενοίμην εὖ φρονεῖν σοφώτερος*;* S.*Fr*.524.7.

II. of things, *cleverly devised, wise*, νόμος Hdt.1.196 (Sup.); νοήματα, ἔπεα, Pi.*O*.7.72 (Sup.), *P*.4.138, etc.; γνῶμαι S.*Aj*.1091; νοῦς Id.*El*.1016; πάντα προσφέρων σοφά all *wise sayings*, Id.*Fr*.763, cf. *Ph*.1245; χρόνου τε διατριβὰς σοφωτάτας ἐφηῦρε Id.*Fr*.479; σοφώτερ' ἢ κατ' ἄνδρα συμβαλεῖν ἔπη E.*Med*.675; σ. φυγή Id.*Supp*.151; οὐδὲν σοφὸν εἶναι shows no great wisdom, Arist.*EN*1137^{a}10.

III. Adv. σοφῶς *cleverly, wisely*, etc., first (?) in S.(?)*Fr*.1122; then in E.*Alc*.699, *Ba*.1271 codd., Heracl.558, Ar.*Ra*.1434, etc.: Comp. -ώτερον E.*Hec*.1007: Sup. -ώτατα Id.*Hel*.1528, Ar.*Nu*.522:—σοφῶς, as an exclamation of applause, Plu.2.45f, Mart.3.46.8, etc. (Not in Ep., exc. in Margites l.c. and as ancient v.l. (Eust.1023.14) in Il.23.712; but v. σοφία, σοφίζομαι.)

σοφοτέχνης, ου, ὁ, *skilled in art*, in nom. pl. σοφοτεχνήϊες (sic), *Epigr.Gr*.841.3 (Thrace, ii A.D.).

σοφόω, = σοφίζω, LXXPs.145(146).8.

σοωδίνη [ῑ], ἡ, *saving in travail*, epith. of Artemis, *IG*7.3407 (Chaeronea).

σοωναύτης, ου, ὁ, *saver of sailors*, of a harbour, A.R.2.746, cf. Sch.

σπάδακες· κύνες, Hsch.; cf. σπάκα.

° **σπάδη**, ἡ, = σπάθη, *SEG*7.376.17 (Palmyra, ii A.D.).

σπᾱδίζω, (σπάδιξ III) *strip off*, σπαδίξας τὸ δέρμα Hdt.5.25.

° ***σπᾱδίκινος** (?), v. σπανδίκινος.

° **σπᾱδίκιον**, τό, dim. of σπάδιξ, *IG*14.956 *B* 25 (Rome, iv A.D.).

σπᾱδῑκοφόρος, ὁ, written **σπαδεικ-,** *palm-branch bearer*, *IG*5(2).50.83 (Tegea, ii A.D.).

σπάδιξ [ᾱ], ῑκος, ἡ, (σπάω) *bough* or *branch torn off*, esp. *palm-branch* or *frond*, = βάϊς (cf. σπάθη 7), σ. φοίνικος Porph.*Abst*.4.7: abs., Plu.2.724a: pl. in Lat. *spadica* (Amm.Marc.24.3.12); applied to other plants, e.g. ῥυτῆς Nic.*Al*.528; ποΐσω ἀργυρέ[α]ν σ. *Supp.Epigr*.4.61 (Centuripae, i (?) A.D., but perh. in signf. II).

2. as Adj., *palm-coloured*, i.e. *bay*, only Lat. *spadix*, Verg.*G*.3.82, Gell.2.26.9.

II. *a stringed instrument like the lyre*, with high notes, Nicom.*Harm*.4, Poll.4.59; condemned by Quintilian as effeminate, *Inst*.1.10.31.

III. *rind stripped from the root of the* πρῖνος, Λέξεις Ἡροδότου in Stein *Herodotus* ii p.469 (Berol. 1871), cf. Hsch. s.v. σπᾶ.

σπάδιον [ᾰ], τό, Dor. for στάδιον, *IG*4.561 (Argos), Hsch., *EM*743.25, Greg.Cor.p.364 S.

σπᾰδοειδής, ές, *eunuch-like*, Hp.*Ep*.19 (*Hermes* 53.69).

σπᾰδονίζω, (σπάδων) *make flaccid*, περὶ τοῖς ὀδοῦσι .. τὰς τῆς πιμελῆς κτηδόνας Sor.1.118.

2. metaph. in trans. sense, σ. τὸν ἦχον *curtail, cramp, emasculate* their sound, of the short vowels, D.H.*Comp*.14 (as v.l. for σπανίζει).

σπᾰδονισμα, ατος, τό, *flaccidity*, μοστῶν *AP*5.203 (Mel., pl.).

σπᾰδονισμός, ὁ, *weakening*: metaph., ἤχων σπαδονισμαί *impediments* to sound, *arrested* sounds, caused by harsh clashings of consonants, D.H.*Dem*.40.

σπάδος, ὁ, *eunuch*, St.Byz. s.v. Σπάδα (v.l. σπάθοι).

° **σπάδων** [ᾰ], ωνος (and οντος LXX, Plu., and Artem., v. infr.), ὁ: (σπάω):—*eunuch*, LXXGe.37.36, Is.39.7, Plb.28.21.5, D.S.30.17, Ph.1.604, Plu.*Demetr*.25, Artem.2.69. Hence **σπᾰδωνισμός,** ὁ, *castration*, Zonar.

2. *gelding*, *PCair.Zen*.802.22, 28, 33 (iii B.C.).

σπᾰδών, όνος, ἡ, (σπάω) *convulsion, cramp, spasm*, Hp.*Morb*.1.15, Nic.*Al*.317.

2. generally, *tear, rent, rag*, Hsch. (Sts. less accurately written σπάδων.)

σπάζει, Achaean, = σκυζᾷ (σκύζαι cod.), Hsch.

σπᾰθᾰρία, ἡ, *a match at sword-play*, *EM*212.10.

° **σπᾰθᾰρικόν**, τό, prob. *closely woven veil*, Sm.Is.3.23.

° **σπᾰθᾰρικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *used by a* σπαθάριος, σπαθαρική μάχαιρα *BGU*2328.10 (v A.D.).

σπᾰθάριος [ᾱρ], ὁ, (σπάθη 5) *guardsman*, Lyd.*Mens*.4.28, *BCH*33.120 (Cappadocia), etc.

σπᾰθᾰρίσκος, ὁ, = σπαθαρικόν, Al.Ge.38.14 (s.v.l.).

° **σπᾰθᾶς**, ᾶ, perh. *cutter* or *swordsmith*, *PBerl.Bork.* (*Tyche*6.235).

σπᾰθᾱτός, ά, όν, Dor. for σπαθητός, Hsch.

° **σπᾰθάω**, in weaving, *strike the woof with the* σπάθη (q.v.), σ. τὸν ἱστόν *make* the web *close and strong*, Philyll.12, cf. Poll.7.36:—Pass., metaph., συλλαβαὶ πολλοῖς γράμμασιν ἐσπαθημέναι *close-packed*, Phld.*Po*.2.41.

II. θοἰμάτιν δεικνὺς τοδὶ πρόφασιν ἔφασκον "ὦ γύναι, λίαν σπαθᾷς" you *are laying it on* too *thick*, a cant phrase for 'playing ducks and drakes with' money (perh. with a play on signf. I), Ar.*Nu*.55; τὰ πατρῷα βρύκει καὶ σ. Diph.43.27; σ. τὰ χρήματα Plu.*Per*.14; τάλαντα σ. Luc.*Cat*.20, cf. Philostr.*VA*5.38, Alciphr.3.34; ἐσπαθᾶτο ταῦτα καὶ ἐδημηγορεῖτο, expld. by Sch. as = ἐδαψιλεύετο, these *were the prodigalities indulged in*, thus *were all advantages squandered away*, D.19.43, σπαθήσῃ (v.l. -εις) ἐπὶ τούτῳ (sc. ἔρωτι) *you will waste your strenth* on this, Luc.*Luct*.17.

2. = ἀλαζονεύομαι, Men.347.

III. σ. τὰ μεγάλα τῶν φυτῶν *prune* plants, Philostr.*Im*.2.17.

° **σπᾰθη**, ἡ, *any broad blade*, of wood or metal:

1. *flat wooden blade used by weavers* in the upright loom (instead of the comb (κτείς) used in the horizontal), for striking the threads of the woof home, so as to make the web close, A.*Ch*.232, Philyll.12, Pl.*Ly*.208d; Dor. acc. pl. σπάθᾱς *AP*6.288 (Leon.).

2. *spattle* for stirring anything, Alex.60; esp. for medical purposes, Gal.13.378, Heraclid.Tar.ap.eund;13.812.

3. *blade of an oar*, Lyc.23.

4. pl., *broad ribs*, Poll.2.181, Ruf.*Oss*.25, and so prob. in Hp.*Gland*.14, *PMag.Par*.1.3116, Paul.Aeg.3.78.

5. *broad blade of a sword*, Χαλκίδικαι σπάθαι Alc.15.6; σπάθη κολούων φασγάνου E.*Fr*.373; σπάθην παραφαίνων .. χρυσένδετον Philem.70; χλαμὺς καὶ σ. (cf. Ital. *capa e spada*) Men.*Pk*.165, *Sam*.314, cf. Thphr.*Char*.25.4, synecd., *sword*, *SB*1.21 (iii A.D.), Just.*Nov*.85.4.

6. *scraper for currying horses*, *PSI*4.430.6 (iii B.C.), Poll.1.185.

7. *stem of a palm-frond*, Hdt.7.69: also *spathe of the flower* in many plants, esp. of the palm kind, Thphr.*HP*2.6.6, 2.8.4, Poll.1.244.

8. pl., *flukes* of an anchor, *PLond*.3.1164(*h*).9 (iii A.D.).

9. pl., = ἀγκῶνες II. I, in machines, Orib.49.4.10.

10. perh. a vase-shape, *AJA*45.598 (graffito on amphora).

σπᾰθημα, ατος, τό, *web made close by striking*, Hsch.

II. metaph., σ. φρενῶν *shrewd fellow*, Phot., Suid.

σπᾰθησις, εως, ἡ, *striking the web with the* σπάθη, Arist.*Ph*.243^{b}6.

II. *squandering*, Suid.

σπᾰθητός, ή, όν, *struck with the* σπάθη, *compactly woven*, A.*Fr*.365, Democr.Eph.1.

σπᾰθηφόρος, ὁ, *a* σπάθη-*bearer*, a police-officer at Alexandria, Ph.2.528.

σπᾰθίας, ου, ὁ, *like a* σπάθη, σπαθίην κτένα *the broad ribs*, Opp.*C*.1.296.

⊛ **σπᾰθίζω**, (σπάθη 2) *stir with a spatula*, ἰατρικῶς Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.56 B.:—Pass., Orib.*Fr*.85:—Med., *use one in anointing oneself*, Hsch. Aët.15.13 Z.

2. (σπάθη 5) *play with the sword*, v.l. in Cratin.219.

II. = σπαθάω II, in Pass., *to be squandered*, i.e. *destroyed*, Lyd.*Mag*.2.1.

σπᾰθίνης, [quantity of ι unknown], ου, ὁ, (σπάθη) *a young deer*, so called from the shape of its horns, Hsch. (-ήνης cod.), Eust.711.38: also in pl. σπαθιναῖοι, Sch.A.R.4.175.

⊛ **σπᾰθινος**, η, ον, *woven* or perh. *close-woven*: τὰ σ. articles of dress, Aq.*Is*.3.19 (L.-R.); cf. σπαθαρικόν.

σπᾰθίον, τό, Dim. of σπάθη (signf. I), *AP*6.283; (signf. 5), *POxy*.1839.4 (vi A.D.); (signf. 2), Gal.2.724, al.; *knife*, *scalpel*, Sor.2.63; *blade* of a scalpel, *Hippiatr*.20; *small blade* in a machine, Hero *Spir*.1.42; name of a measure of capacity, ἐλαίου σ. ἓν ἐσφραγισμένον *PLond*.2.236.5 (iv A.D.), cf. 3.1266 (*a*).7 (ii A.D.), etc.

σπᾰθίουρος [ῐ], ὁ, *sword-tail*, name of an animal (tapering towards the tail) that kills mice, Philum.*Ven*.32.2 (= Aët.13.32).

σπᾰθίς, ίδος, ἡ, = σπάθη 2, *spatula*, Ar.*Fr*.205, Eub.100; σ. ἀργυρ[ᾶ] *IG*1^{2}.386.17 (unless in signf. II).

II. *garment of closely-woven cloth* (v. σπάθη I), ib. 2^{2}.1469.131, 1517.201, cf. Poll.7.36, Hsch.

σπᾰθισμα, στος, τό, = σπαδόνισμα, Id.

σπᾰθίτης [ῑ], οἶνος, ὁ, *palm*-wine, Alex.Trall.2.

σπᾰθομήλη, ἡ, *flat broad probe*, Sor.2.11, Gal.2.724.

σπᾰθοποιός, ὁ, *gladiarius*, *Gloss*.

⊛ **σπαίρω**, *gasp, pant, quiver*, esp. when near to death, Arist.*Resp*.471^{a}30 (v.l. ἀσπαρίζουσιν), cf. A.R.874, Plb.15.3.5, D.H.4.39, *AP*6.30 (Maced.) (more freq. ἀσπαίρω, q.v.) Apollod.3.13.6.

σπάκα, Median for κύνα, Hdt.1.110; hence Gramm. (Hdn.Gr.2.8, al.) formed σπάξ, ακός, ἡ: cf. σπάδακες.

σπάλαγμα, ατος, τό, in form *spalagma*, = *compositio et ordinatio*, *Gloss*. (dub.).

σπάλαθρον, τό, v. σκάλευθρον.

σπᾰλᾰκία, ἡ, *dim-sightedness*, Hsch.

σπᾰλᾰκορύπαινα [ῠ], ἡ, *dirty mole-coloured*, prob. to be read in *PPetr*.2p.117 (iii B.C.).

σπᾰλᾰκός, ή, όν, perh. *mole-coloured*, *BGU*1283.16 (iii A.D.), dub. in *PHib*.1.120.15 (iii B.C.).

σπάλαξ [σπᾰ], ᾰκος, ἡ, also ἀσπάλαξ (q.v.), *blind-rat*, *Spalax typhlus*, Arist.*de An*.425^{a}11, LXXLe.11.30; masc. in Ael.*NA*11.37:—also written **σφάλαξ,** Paus.7.24.11.

II. ἵππων εἶδος οἱ σ. (perh. *mole-coloured*), Hsch.: cf. σπαλακός.

III. *meadow-saffron*, *Colchicum parnassicum*, Thphr.*HP*1.6.11 (s.v.l.).

⊛ **σπάλαυθρον**, = σπάλαυθρον, σκάλευθρον, etc., *fire rake* or *poker*, Poll.10.113; fig., of an officious person, Suet.*Blasph*.164 T.; prob. Myc. *qa-ra-to-ro*, app. a utensil.

σπᾰλείς, Aeol. for σταλείς, part. aor. Pass. of στέλλω, Jo.Gramm.*Comp*.3.14.

σπαλίς, old form for ψαλίς, Sch.D.T.p.320 H.

σπᾰλίων, ωνος, ὁ, *wicker-roof* to shelter soldiers (Lat. *vinea*), Agath.3.5, 4.20.

σπαλύσσομαι, = σπαράσσομαι, Hsch.

σπᾰνᾰδελφέω, *to have few brothers* or *sisters*, Ptol.*Tetr*.119.

σπᾰνᾰδελφία, ἡ, *fewness of brothers* or *sisters*, ibid., Antigonus in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.6.71.

σπᾰνᾰδελφος, ον, *with few brothers* or *sisters*, Vett.Val.17.10, S.E.*M*.5.101, Man.4.390, etc.

σπάνακα, (cod. σπάρν-)· ὀρίγανον, Hsch.

σπᾰνανθρωπέω, *to be short of men*, *Sammelb*.7330.2 (ii A.D.).

⊛ **σπανδίκινος**, η, ον, app. colour term describing a στρόφος, (perh. for *σπαδίκινος, cf. σπάδιξ 2, *bay, red*), *SEG*38.1210.19 (Miletus, ii B.C.).

σπᾰνία, = σπάνις, E.*Rh*.245 (lyr.), D.S.24.1, Phot.

σπᾰνιάκις, Adv. = ὀλιγάκις, Luc.*Rh.Pr*.17, Hermog.*Inv*.3.5, A.D.*Pron*.47.3, Ar.Byz.*Epit*.31.10.

σπᾰνίζω, of things, *to be rare, scarce*, [καλὰ ἔργα] Βασσίδαισιν οὐ σ. Pi.*N*.6.31; τοὐλαίου σπανίζοντος Ar.*V*.252; τὰ παρ' ἀμφοτέροις σπανίζοντα D.S.2.54, etc.; of books, Gal.17(1).605.

2. of persons, *lack, be in want of*, c. gen., ὑδάτων Hdt.2.108; χρημάτων, βίου, Id.1.187,196; οὐ σπανίζοντες φίλων A.*Ch*.717; πέπλων, πομπῆς, βωμοῦ, etc., E.*Med*.960, *IA*352 (troch.), *Hel*.800, etc.; νεῶν μακρῶν Th.1.41; τροφῆς Id.4.6, etc.; of a country, σ. πεύκης Thphr.*HP*5.7.1: rarely c. dat., σίτῳ Dicaearch.1.23 cod., cf. III fin.

II. trans., *exhaust, use up*, τὰ μέταλλα Ph.Byz.*Mir*.4.1; *spend*, *PFlor*.99.7 (i/ii A.D.), *Sammelb*.4317.7 (iii A.D.):—Pass., ἐσπανίσθη πᾶν ὕδωρ LXXJb.14.11.

III. Pass., = Act. (signf. I. 2), *to be in want of*, ἐσπανίσμεθ' ἀρωγῶν A.*Pers*.1024 (lyr.); ὁρᾷς .. φίλων ὡς ἐσπανίσμεθα E.*Or*.1055; πάντων σπανιζόμενοι X.*HG*7.2.16: abs., *to be in want*, μὴ σπανιζοίμεσθα E.*Med*.560: rarely c. dat., οἴνῳ σπανίζονται Str.3.3.7.

⊛ **σπᾰνιος**, α, ον (also ος, ον Arist.*HA*608^{b}21, Thphr.*Lap*.3, Plb.4.16.3, etc.), of persons and things, *rare*, *scarce*, *scanty*, Hdt.2.67, 5.29, etc.; σ. θήρευμα .. λαβεῖν a *rare* catch, E.*IA*1162; of persons, *rarely seen, aloof*, δυσπρόσιτος, ἔσω τε κλῄθρων σπάνιος ib. 345 (troch.); σ. σεαυτὸν παρέχειν Pl.*Euthphr*.3d, cf. Plu.*Crass*.7; τῷ ὕδατι σ. χρώμενοι having a *scanty* supply of water, Th.7.4; in an Adv. sense, σπάνιος ἐπιφοιτᾷ he *seldom* visits, Hdt.2.73; so τοὺς σπανίους ἰδεῖν στρατηγούς *seldom* seen, X.*Cyr*.7.5.46, cf. Pl.*Lg*.953c; σπάνιοι περιπεπλεύκασι Str.15.1.4; σπάνιόν ἐστι, c. inf., it is *seldom* that .., X.*Cyr*.1.3.3, Isoc.10.13; opp. ῥᾴδιον, Archyt.3; σπάνιον εἴ τις .. *it is rare* for one to .., Str.7.3.4: τὸ σ. Aeschin.3.180, Arist.*Mete*.372^{a}23; ὁ ταῶς διὰ τὸ σ. θαυμάζεται Eub.114 of precious stones,

λίθοις ποικίλιος τοῖς ἀρίστοις καὶ σπανιωτάτοις πολυτελείᾳ *SEG*39.1055.10 (Neapolis, A.D. 194); λίθος ὁ σ. the *rare* stone (owned only by the king of Persia), Socr.Dion*Lith*.28.1 H.-S.

II. Comp. σπανιώτερος Hdt.8.25, Th.1.33, etc.: Sup. -ώτατος Id.7.68, *Lyr.Adesp*.138.1, Pl.*Cra*.389a, etc.

III. Adv. -ίως *seldom*, X.*Ages*.9.1, Arist.*HA*488^{b}6, Plb.2.15.6 (so σπάνιον Str.3.5.1, Plu.*Cic*.8, etc., but σπανίᾳ is Adj. in Pl.*Phdr*.256c, and σπάνιον in Arist.*Mete*.372^{a}14): Comp. -ιώτερον Th.1.23; -ιαίτερον Thphr.*HP*3.7.5 codd.—Rare in Poets, as Ion Eleg.3.4.

σπᾰνιόσπερμος, ον, gloss on σπανότεκνος, Sch.Paul.Al.*O*.4.

σπᾰνιότης, ητος, ἡ, = sq., *lack*, γῆς Isoc.4.34,132: pl., *rarities*, J.*BJ*7.5.5.

σπάνις [ᾰ], ἡ, gen. εως, dat. ει, Ion. ι:—*scarcity, dearth, lack*, τόλμης E.*Or*.942; ἀνδρῶν D.25.31; ὕδατος Arist.*GA*746^{b}10, cf. LXXJu.8.9; θηρίων Str.2.5.26; νεκύων *AP*9.53 (Nicod. or Bass.); οὐ σπάνις .. ἔχειν, = οὐ σπάνιον, *there is* no *lack*, no *difficulty*, in getting, E.*IA*1163; οὗ σ. ἀνδρὶ τυχεῖν which ’tis *rare* for a man to get, *IG*2.2753, cf. 3577: abs., *dearth*, τροφὰς ἐν τῇ μεγάλῃ σ. παρέσχε ib. 3.687.

II. *unsatisfied need, want*, c. gen., ἐν σπάνι βύβλων Hdt.5.58; σ. σχεῖν τοῦ βίου *poverty*, S.*OT*1461; βίου E.*Hec*.12; ἢν δέ του σπάνιν τιν’ ἴσχῃς S.*OC*506, cf. Pl.*Lg*.678d; σ. τῶν ἀναγκαίων Antipho 4.1.2; τῇ τῶν χρημάτων σ. Th.1.142; ἀργυρίου Lys.19.11; ἡ .. σ. πρόχειρος εἰς τὸ δρᾶν κακά *want, poverty*, Philem.157.

2. *craving*, defined as ἐπιθυμία ἀτελής, *Stoic*.3.97; ἐν σ. χρημάτων D.19.153, cf. Phld.*Lib*.p.45 O.

σπάνισιτία, v. σπανοσιτία.

σπάνιστικός, ή, όν, *lacking, poor*, Vett.Val.15.12, 18.8, al.

σπάνιστός, ή, όν, of things, *scanty*, δωρήματα S.*OC*4; *scarce*, ἄρωμα Philostr.*VS*2.25.5; ἐν σπανιστοῖς ἔκειτο ib. 2.21.3.

II. of a country, σπανιστὴ καρποῖς *stinted of* .., Str.15.3.1.

σπᾰνοκαρπία, ἡ, *lack of fruit*, D.S.5.39.

σπᾰνοπώγων, ωνος, ὁ, *with scanty beard*, Ion Hist.10, *PPetr*.3p.25 (iii B.C.), Suid. s.v. εἰς Τροιζῆνα.

❂ **σπᾰνός**, ή, όν, = σπάνιος, *rare, uncommon*, Hsch.; *beardless* (as mod. Gk.), Anatolius in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).188, *lacking*, mostly in compds.; esp., = σπανοπώγων, Ptol.*Tetr*.144, (v.l.) Polem.*Phgn*.2.35; = *malebarbis*, *Gloss*. Adv. -νῶς, *rariter*, ib.

❂ **Σπᾱνός**, ή, όν, = Ἱσπανός, Plu.*Sert*.11, etc. (v. Ἱσπανός) (λιθάργυρος) Σπάνη Dsc.5.87; masc. pl. subst., ἔπαρχο]ν σπείρης β´ Σπανῶν *INikaia*56 (Hadrian).

b. ἐλαιὸν Σπανόν, a kind of oil, *PSorb*.62.1, *POxy*.2052 (vi A.D.); also Σπανόν, τό, *Gp*.9.26, *POxy*.1862.

2. *Spanish*, referring to a certain textile colour *grey*, = Lat. *pullus*, *PHamb*.10.17 (ii A.D.), Noniusp.882 L.

σπᾰνοσῑτία, ἡ, *lack of corn* or *food*, X.*HG*4.8.7, *IG*2^{2}.360.9, Arist.*Mir*.832^{a}20, Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1912.61 (Gonni, iii/ii B.C.): also **σπανισιτία,** *IG*11(4).1049 (Delos, iii B.C.).

❂ **σπᾰνοτεκνία**, ἡ, *paucity of offspring*, rest. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.163.9.

σπᾰνότεκνος, ον, *with too few children*, S.E.*M*.5.101, Vett.Val.15.7, al., Paul.Al.*O*.3.

σπᾰνοφῐλία, ἡ, *shortage of friends*, prob. in Phld.*Herc*.1251.21.

σπᾰνόφυλλος, ον, *lacking in leaves*, of the fir, pine, etc., Thphr.*HP*1.10.4 codd.; v. ἀκανθόφυλλος.

σπάνυδρος, ον, *lacking water*, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.80c.

❂ **σπαπιρώτας**, α, ὁ, app. a priest with some function at sacrifices, *IPamph*.3.17, 24 (Sillyon, iv B.C.).

σπαραβάρι· οἱ γερ‹ρ›οφόροι, Hsch.

σπάραγμα, ατος, τό, *piece torn off, shred, fragment*, ὅσων σπαράγματα all whose *mangled corpses*, S.*Ant*.1081; σπάραγμα κόμας E.*Andr*.826 (lyr.); γίνεται τὰ μὲν ἀπὸ σπέρματος τὸ δ’ ἀπὸ σπαραγμάτων others from *slips*, Arist.*GA*761^{b}28: pl., σ. κρημνῶν jagged *fragments*, Plu.*Mar*.23; σ. στεφάνων *fragments* of .., Id.2.463a, etc.; γραμμάτων σπαράγμασι .. οἱ σπεύδοντες γράφουσι ib. 1011d.

II. *tearing, rending*, δαμάλας διεφόρουν σπαράγμασιν E.*Ba*.739.

III. collect. in sg., = λατύπη, *SIG*996.31 (Smyrna, prob. i A.D.).

σπάραγμᾰτώδης, ες, *convulsive*, Plu.2.130d.

σπάραγμός, ὁ, *tearing, rending, mangling*, δίαιμον ὄνυχα τιθεμένα σπαραγμοῖς E.*Hec*.656 (lyr.); σ. Βακχῶν *by* them, Id.*Ba*.735; but σπαραγμοὶ χαίτας, χρωτός, etc., *rending of* them, Id.*Ph*.1525 (lyr.), *Tr*.453 (troch.), cf. Phld.*Piet*.87, etc.

II. *convulsion, spasm*, A.*Fr*.169, S.*Tr*.778,1254; *agony*, Anon.*Prog.* in Rh.1.613 W. (pl.).

σπάραγμώδης, ες, f.l. for σπαραγματώδης in Plu.2.130d, and for σπασμώδης in Hp.*Epid*.7.18.

σπᾰρακτέον, *one must irritate*, τὸν στόμαχον Gal.17(1).434, cf. Sor.2.16; ὀμέτοις Antyll.ap.Orib.7.12.5.

σπᾰρακτόν, τό, *rubble*, Hero *Stereom*.2.33.

❂ **σπᾰρακτός**, ή, όν, *torn*, rest. in A.*fr*.451s.10.2 R.

σπάραξις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *retching*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.57; = *carptus*, *Gloss*.

σπᾰράσσω, Att. **-ττω** Ar.*Ach*.688, etc., fut. -ξω A.*Pr*.1018: aor. ἐσπάραξα Babr.95.40, (κατ-) Ar.*Eq*.729:—Med., fut. -ξομαι E.*Andr*.1209 (in *IA*1458 σπαράσσεσθαι is restored for σπαράξεσθαι in pass. sense):—Pass., pf. ἐσπάρακται (δι-) Eub.15.3:—*tear, rend*, esp. of dogs, carnivorous animals, and the like, σάρκας ἐσπάρασσ’ ἀπ’ ὀστέων E.*Med*.1217; σ. τὰς γνάθους Ar.*Ra*.428:—Med., σπαράσσεσθαι κόμαν *tear one’s* hair, E.*Andr*.1209 (lyr.).

2. *rend asunder*, φάραγγα βροντῇ .. πατὴρ σπαράξει A. l.c.

3. metaph., *pull to pieces, attack*, ἄνδρα σπαράττων καὶ ταράττων καὶ κυκῶν Ar.*Ach*.688; σ. τινὰς τῷ λόγῳ ὥσπερ σκυλάκια Pl.*R*.539b; τὰς ἀρχάς D.25.50, cf. Ar.*Pax*641, *PPetr*.2p.57 (iii B.C.), Herod.5.57, Telesp.19 H.:—Pass., λώβαισι .. ἐσπαραγμένους Lyc.656.

4. Medic., σ. τὸ στόμα τῆς κοιλίας provoke sickness, Gal.11.57; cf. σπαρακτέον:—Pass., σ. ἀνημέτως *retch* without being able to vomit, Hp.*Coac*.546.

b. *convulse*, of an evil spirit, Ev.Marc.1.26.

σπαργᾰνάω, = σπαργανόω, Pl.*Lg*.789e.

σπαργᾰνίζω, = foreg., Hes.*Th*.485.

σπαργᾰνιον, τό, Dim. of σπάργανον, *bur-reed*, *Sparganium ramosum*, Dsc.4.21.

2. = *quinquefolii radix*, Plin.*HN*25.109.

3. v. σπάργανον II.

σπαργᾰνιώτης, ου, ὁ, *child in swaddling-clothes*, *h.Merc*.301.

σπαργᾰνον, τό, (σπάργω) *band for swathing infants*, ib. 151,306, Pi.*N*.1.38: mostly in pl., *swaddling-clothes*, *h.Merc*.237, Pi.*P*.4.114; παῖς ἔτ' ὢν ἐν σπαργάνοις A.*Ch*.755, cf. 529,759, *Ag*.1606; εἰς σπάργανά μ' αὐτὸς ἔθηκεν *Epigr.Gr*.314.6 (Smyrna, iii A.D.); ἐκ πρώτων σ. *ab incunabulis*, S.E.*M*.1.41; τὰ τῆς γεννήσεως εὐτελῆ σ. a mean *origin*, Hdn.7.1.2:—hence,

2. in Trag. and Com., *objects left with an exposed child, the marks by which a person's true birth and family are identified* (Lat. *crepundia, monumenta*), S.*OT*1035, Men.*Pk*.15, Donat. ad Ter.*Eun*.753; so prob. τούτου (sc. τοῦ Τηλέφου) δὸς .. μοι τὰ σ. Ar.*Ach*.431.

II. a plant, = ὠκιμοειδές, f.l. for σπαργάνιον, Ps.-Dsc.4.28.

σπαργᾰνόω, = σπάργω, *wrap in* σπάργανα (whether I. 1 or I. 2), σπαργανώσαντες πέπλοις [τὸν παῖδα] E.*Ion*955; *swathe*, Arist.*HA*584^{b}4, Sor.1.83, al.: metaph., Clearch.*Fr*.26; θρίοισι ταύτην (sc. τὴν ἀμίαν) ἐσπαργάνωσα Sotad.Com.1.28; ἀχύροις σ. [τὴν χιόνα] Plu.2.691c:—Pass., Hp.*Aër*.20, *Fract*.22; βρέφος ἐσπαργανωμένον Ev.Luc.2.12.

σπαργᾰνωμα, ατος, τό, = σπάργανον, *AB*304, Phot.

σπαργᾰνωσις, εως, ἡ, *swathing*, Sor.1.83, Orib.*Syn*.9.9.

σπαργᾰνωτέος, α, ον, *to be swathed*, Sor.1.78.

σπαργάω, = ὀργάω, *to be full to bursting, swell, be ripe*, μαστὸς σπαργῶν E.*Ba*.701, cf. *Cyc*.55 (lyr.); of nursing mothers, *swell* with milk, Pl.*R*.460c (metaph., Id.*Smp*.206d); σ. τοὺς μαστοὺς ὑπὸ γάλακτος or γάλακτι, D.H.1.79, Plu.2.320d.

2. *swell with humours*, τὰ ἄνω .. σ. Hp.*Epid*.2.6.21, cf. Gal.19.82.

3. of plants, Poll.1.230.

II. metaph., *swell with desire* or *passion*, Pl.*Phdr*.256a; πρὸς δόξαν Plu.2.1100a, cf. 585c; ἐπὶ τὴν βασιλείαν Id.*Art*.3: abs., *wax wanton, be insolent*, σπαργῶσαν .. τὴν ἀρχὴν ὁρῶν Pl.*Lg*.692a; ὀλιγαρχία -ῶσα Plu.*Lyc*.7; -ῶντι τῷ δήμῳ Id.*Comp.Per.Fab*.1.

σπαργέω, = foreg., Hsch., v.l. in Q.S.14.283.

σπαργή, in pl. σπαργαί· ὀργαί, ὁρμαί, Hsch.

σπαργησις, εως, ἡ, *swelling, distention*, μαστῶν Dsc.3.34, cf. 2.107 (v.l. σπαργανώσεις), Sor.1.76.

σπαργω, only in Ep. aor. 1, = σπαργανόω, σπάρξαν ἐν φάρεϊ λευκῷ *h.Ap*.121.

σπαργωσις, εως, ἡ, f.l. for σπάργησις, μαστῶν Dsc.3.34.

σπᾰρίζω, = σκαρίζω, but formed form σπαίρω, acc. to *Lex.Rhet*.ap.Eust.416.37, cf. 947.13.

σπάρνιοι· ἐνθαλάττιοι πέτραι, Hsch.

σπαρνοπόλιος, v. σπαρτοπόλιος.

° **σπαρνός**, ή, όν, *sparse, scarce*, A.*Ag*.556, Pl.Com.253, Call.*Dian*.19, Hes.*fr*.66.6 M.-W.

σπάρος [ᾰ], a sea-fish, a sort of *bream*, *Sargus annularis* or *Rondeletii*, Epich.54, Matro *Conv*.81, Arist.*HA*508^{b}17.

σπαρταγενής, ές, *producing the shrub spartos*, App.*Hisp*.12.

Σπαρτάκειος, α, ον, *of Spartacus*, Plu.*Pomp*.31.

σπαρτέον, (σπείρω) *one must sow*, *Gp*.2.13.2.

σπάρτη, ἡ, = σπάρτον, *rope* or *cord* (v. σπάρτος, ὁ), Ar.*Av*.815 (with a play upon *Sparta*), cf. Cratin.110; μαντεύεσθαι .. τῇ τῶν σπαρτῶν διατάσει dub. l. in Alciphr.2.4.15.

2. = σπαρτίον III, Gal.12.129.

II. = στάθμη, *plumbline*, Hsch.: cf. σπάρτος II. 2.

Σπάρτη, Dor. **Σπάρτα,** ἡ, *Sparta* in Laconia, Il.2.582, etc.:—hence Advbs., **Σπάρτηθεν,** *from Sparta*, Od.2.327; **Σπάρτηνδε,** *to Sparta*, 1.285:—**Σπαρτιάτης** [ᾱ], ου, ὁ, *a Spartan*, E.*Or*.457, Th.1.128, etc.; Ion. **-ήτης,** εω, Hdt.1.65:—fem. **-ᾶτις,** ιδος, ἡ, *a Spartan woman*, E.*Andr*.596, etc.; also (sc. χώρα) *Laconia*, Plu.2.219f; also as Adj., Σ. γυνή, χθών, E.*Hel*.115, *Or*.537, etc.; also **Σπαρτιάς,** άδος, St.Byz.:—Adj. **Σπαρτιᾱτικός,** ή, όν, *Spartan*, Paus.6.4.10, Luc.*Salt*.46, etc.

σπαρτικός, ή, όν, *vegetative*, of souls embedded in the body, Pl.ap.Anon.*Proll.Plat*.10 (vi p.206 Hermann).

° **σπαρτίνη**, ἡ, = σπάρτη I. 1, Ael.*NA*12.43, Poll.7.114.

σπάρτῐνος, ον, *made of* σπάρτος, Cratin.110; η, ον, Poll.7.181.

σπαρτίον, τό, Dim. of σπάρτον, *small cord*, Ar.*Pax*1247, Aeschin.Socr.41 D., Philippid.12, LXXGe.14.23, Jo.2.18; of the *cord*(*s*) of a bedstead, Arist.*Mech*.856^{b}11,18, Poll.10.36: pl. of one *rope*, Arist.*Pr*.888^{a}21.

II. *cord* by which the beam of a balance is suspended, *Mech*.850^{a}3, 852^{a}20.

2. = σπάρτον I. 2, LXXJb.38.5, Ez.40.3.

III. *Spanish broom*, *Spartium junceum*, Dsc.4.154; cf. λινόσπαρτον.

σπαρτιοχαίτης, ου, ὁ, *with ropy hair*, Pl.Com.124.

σπαρτόδετος, ον, (δέω A) *bound with* σπάρτος, Opp.*C*.1.156, 4.415.

σπαρτομέταξα, ἡ, = *vermix*, dub. cj. for *partus metaxa* in *Gloss*.

σπάρτον, τό, *rope, cable*, Il.2.135, Hdt.5.16; of bedstead-cords, Th.4.48.

2. *measuring cord*, Call.*Fr*.158.

3. = λίνον I. 1, *thread*, Aen.Tact.18.17,19.

II. = σπαρτίον II, Arist.*Mech*.849^{b}23,35.

III. = σπάρτος I, Id.*HA*627^{a}9.

IV. *esparto*, *Stipa tenacissima*, Liv.22.20.6, Plin.*HN*19.26, 24.65. (In signf. I. 1 not from σπάρτος I. 1 acc. to Varro ap.Gell.17.3.4, cf. Plin.*HN*24.65.)

σπαρτοπλόκος, ον, *making ropes of* σπάρτος, Poll.7.181.

σπαρτοπόλιος, ον, *with a sprinkling of grey hairs*, Men.979 (nisi leg. -όπωλις), Poll.4.133,134,151; **σπαρνο-** in Hsch.

II. name of a gem, Plin.*HN*37.191.

σπαρτοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *dealer in ropes* or *mats of* σπάρτος, Poll.7.181.

σπαρτός, ή, όν also ός, όν E.*Supp*.578: (σπείρω):—*sown, grown from seed, cultivated*, Thphr.*HP*6.8.2, Dsc.3.37, etc.

2. of men, οἱ .. σπαρτοί τε καὶ αὐτόχθονες Pl.*Sph*.247c; σπαρτῶν γένος children *of men*, A.*Eu*.410.

b. esp. at Thebes, Σπαρτοί, οἱ, *the Sown-men*, those who sprang from the dragon's teeth *sown* by Cadmus, and their descendants, Pi.*I*.1.30, 7(6).10; Σπαρτῶν στάχυς E.*HF*5; Ἐχίων σπαρτός *IG*14.1285 ii 9, 1292 i 3, cf. E.*Ba*.1274; λόγχη σπαρτός the *Theban* spear, Id.*Supp*.578.

II. *scattered*, of the limbs of a corpse, *AP*7.383 (Phil.).

σπάρτος, ὁ and ἡ, = σπαρτίον III, Pl.*Plt*.280c, X.*Cyn*.9.13, Ps.-Dsc.4.154.

2. = σπάρτον IV, Str.3.4.9.

II. σπάρτος, ἡ, = σπάρτη I. 1, Hero *Spir*.1.17, al.

2. = σπάρτη II, Hsch. s.v. στάθμη, Sch.Pl.*Chrm*.154b; masc. in Sch.Il.*Oxy*.1086.23; τὸν λίθον ποτὶ τὰν σ. ἄγοντας Dor. prov. ap. Basil. in Migne *Patrol.Graec*.31.569.

σπαρτότονος, ον, *slung on ropes*, κλίνη *PTeb*.793 vi 3 (ii B.C.), *PUniv.Giss*.10 ii 6 (ii/i B.C.).

σπαρτόφόρος, ον, *bearing the shrub* σπάρτος, Str.3.4.9.

σπάσις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, (σπάω) *drawing up, traction*, Arist.*Pr*.882b27.

II. *drawing in, suction*, ἡ τῆς τροφῆς σ. Id.*PA*693a17; σπάσει πίνειν, opp. λάψει, κάψει, Id.*HA*595a9; cf. σπάω III. 1.

III. = ἀντίσπασις, cj. for στάσις in Sor.2.11.

σπάσμα, ατος, τό, *sprain* or *rupture of muscular fibre*, Hp.*Aph*.5.25, cf. Pl.*Ti*.87e, D.18.198, Thphr.*HP*9.9.2, Gal.1.239.

2. *spasm, convulsion*, Arist.*Pr*.885a6.

II. *that which has been torn off, fragment, shred*, Plu.*Lys*.12, *Sull*.21; τῆς φρονήσεως μόρια καὶ σ. Id.2.99c.

2. σ. ξίφους *sword-blade*, as *drawn from the scabbard*, Id.*Oth*.17.

σπάσμᾰτώδης, ες, = σπασμώδης, Arist.*Pr*.880b18 (v.l. σπερματώδης), Thphr.*Lass*.15.

σπάσμός, ὁ, = σπάσμα I. 2, *convulsion, spasm*, Hdt.4.187, Hp.*Aph*.2.26, Th.2.49, Sor.1.46, al.; βρυχώμενον σπασμοῖσι S.*Tr*.805; *fit of epilepsy*, Hp.*Coac*.350; ἐπιληπτικοὶ σ. Sor.1.96: metaph., ἔθαλψεν ἄτης σ. S.*Tr*.1082.

II. *priapism*, Ar.*Lys*.845.

III. *violent agitation*, as of the sea, D.S.3.44, Plu.*Cic*.32, App.*BC*5.90.

IV. *drawing*, μαχαιρῶν LXX2Ma.5.3.

σπάσμώδης, ες, *convulsive, spasmodic*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.28, Sor.2.26; *suffering from convulsions*, Id.1.88; τὰ σ. *attacks of cramp*, Hp.*Coac*.100; ἀλγήματα σ. pains which are *premonitory symptoms of* σπασμοί, Id.*Prorrh*.1.114. Adv. -δῶς Gal.17(2).750, Alex.Trall.7.9.

σπάστέος, α, ον, *to be pulled*, of weeds, Thphr.*HP*6.5.4.

σπάστικός, ή, όν, *drawing in, absorbing*, τῆς τροφῆς Arist.*PA*683a22, cf. *Pr*.881b15; σ. ζῴδια *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.166, 4.152, 8(3).100.

° **σπαστήρ**, ῆρος, ὁ, perh. = ἐπισπαστήρ, *SEG*21.559.7 (Athens, iv B.C.).

σπατάγγης, ου, ὁ, a kind of *sea-urchin*, Sophr.102, Ar.*Fr*.409, Arist.*HA*530b4; πάταγγας acc. pl., Poll.6.47 (v.l. πάταγα, παταγας).

σπαταγγίζω, = ταράσσω, Hsch.

σπᾰτᾰλάω, *live softly* or *in excessive comfort* or *indulgence*, Plb.36.17.7, *IG*14.2002 (Rome), LXXSi.21.15, 1Ep.Ti.5.6, Ep.Jac.5.5; τὰ σπαταλῶντα τῶν παιδίων *spoilt* children, Theano in Pythag.*Ep*.4.4, cf. Diog.*Ep*.28.7.

σπᾰτᾰλη, ἡ, *wantonness, luxury*, LXXSi.27.13, *AP*11.17 (Nicarch.); χρυσομανὴς σ. ib. 5.301.2 (Agath.); of a dainty feast, Luc.*Epigr*.50, *AP*7.206 (Damoch.); of ornaments, ταρσῶν χρυσοφόρος σ., i.e. anklets, ib. 5.26 (Rufin), cf. 270 (Maced.).

II. *bracelet*, *SIG*1184.1 (Cnidus, iii B.C.), cf. *AP*6.74 (Agath.).

σπᾰτᾰλημα, ατος, τό, = foreg., of delicacies eaten, ib. 9.642.1 (Id.).

σπᾰτᾰλιον, τό, in Lat. form *spatalium*, = σπατάλη II, Juba ap.Plin.*HN*13.142, *CIL*2.2060.12, 3386.12 (Spain), 14.2215.8 (Nemi).

σπᾰτᾰλοκίναιδος [ῐ], ὁ, *lascivious* κίναιδος, Petron.23.3.

σπάτᾰλος [σπᾰ], ον, *wanton, lascivious*, κλέμματα, *AP*5.17 (Rufin); of persons, Bardesan.ap.Eus.*PE*6.10, Eust.1437.22, etc., cf. Sm.De.28.54, *AP*5.26 (Rufin). [Oxyt. in Eus. and Sm. ll.cc.]

σπάτᾰλώδης, ες, *soft, self-indulgent*, Sor.2.54.

σπάτειος [ᾰ], ον, (σπάτος) *of a skin* or *leather*, Hsch.

σπατίακτον· διεσπασμένον, καὶ εὔχροον, Hsch.

σπᾰτίζω, (σπάω) *draw, suck*, Hsch.

σπᾰτίλη [ῑ], ἡ, *thing excrement*, as in diarrhoea, Hp.*Acut*.28: generally, *ordure*, Ar.*Pax*48, D.C.46.5 (pl.).

II. (σπάτος) *parings of leather*, Sch.Ar.l.c.; also **πατίλη** *An.Ox*.2.303; **παστίλη** Hdn.Gr.1.322.

σπᾰτίλουρος [ῑ], ὁ, (οὐρά) *foul-tailed, filthy*, Hsch.

σπᾰτολειαστής, οῦ, Dor. **-ληαστάς**, ὁ, *leather-dresser*, restored in *IG*4.581 (Argos).

σπάτος [ᾰ], εος, τό, *hide, leather*, Boeot. word ap.Sch.Ar.*Pax*48.

σπαύλαθρον, v. σκάλαυθρον.

σπαύονθες· Σαλαμίνιοι, Hsch. (cf. ἐναύω (A) fin., fort. ἔπαυόν· ἐπίθες).

° **σπάω**, S.*Ant*.1003, Ar.*Pax*498, etc.: fut. σπάσω [ᾰ] Lyc.484, (δια-) Hdt.7.236, (ἐπι-) S.*Aj*.769: aor. ἔσπᾰσα Il.13.178 (tm.), Ep. σπάσα 5.859 (tm.), etc.: pf. ἔσπᾰκα Arist.*Pr*.930a21, (ἀν-) Hp.*Superf*.22, Ar.*Ach*.1069:—Med., fut. σπάσομαι Hp.*Vict*.2.38, etc.: aor. ἐσπᾰσάμην Il.19.387, Hdt.3.29, Philostr.*VA*7.42, Ep. σπασάμην Od.10.166, Ep. also σπάσσασθε, σπασσάμενος (v. infr.):—Pass., fut. σπασθήσομαι Gal.16.760,. (δια-) X.*An*.4.8.10: aor. ἐσπάσθην Il.11.458, etc.: pf. ἔσπασμαι Hp.*Morb*.1.20, (δί-) Th.6.98, etc.; also in med. sense, X.*An*.7.4.16, *Cyr*.7.5.29. Mostly poet. (ἕλκω being preferred in Prose):—*draw*, hence,

I. of a sword, *draw*, mostly in Med., φάσγανά τε σπάσσασθε Od.22.74; σπασσάμενος .. ἄορ παχέος παρὰ μηροῦ Il.16.473; ἐκ δ' ἄρα σύριγγος .. ἐσπάσατ' ἔγχος 19.387; σπασαμένων τὰς μαχαίρας *PTeb*.48.19 (ii B.C.), cf. 138 (ii B.C.): in Act., ξίφος σπάσαντα E.*Or*.1194; φάσγανον σπάσας χερί Id.*IT*322:—Pass., ἐσπασμένοι τὰ ξίφη *having their* swords *drawn*, X.*An*.7.4.16; ἐσπασμένον ὃν εἶχεν ἀκινάκην Id.*Cyr*.7.5.29; ἐσπασμένοις τοῖς ξίφεσι D.S.4.52.

2. of other things, ἐκ χειρὸς χεῖρα σπάσατο Od.2.321; σπασάμην ῥῶπάς τε λύγους τε 10.166; ὡς ἕκαστος ἔσπασεν τύχης πάλον *drew* the lot (out of the helmet), A.*Ag*.333:—Pass., σπασθέντος (sc. ἔγχεος ἔξω χροός) Il.11.458.

3. abs., σπᾶτ' ἀνδρείως *pull, hoist away*, like men, Ar.*Pax*498.

II. of violent actions, *pluck off* or *out*, κόμην S.*OT*1243; λάχνην Id.*Tr*.690; cf. σπαστέος.

2. *tear, rend*, esp. of ravenous animals, S.*Ant*.258.1003; λαιμοτόμους κεφαλάς dub.l. in E.*IA*776 (lyr.); σ. τοῖς ὄνυξιν [τοὺς νεοττούς], of the eagle, Arist.*HA*619b31:—Pass., φλέβιον, σάρκα σπασθῆναι, Hp.*Morb*.1.17.

3. *wrench, sprain*, τὸ σκέλος ἔσπασε Plu.*Arat*.33:—Pass., τὸν μηρὸν σπασθῆναι Hdt.6.134; τοὺς πόδας E.*Cyc*.639.

4. *snatch, tear* or *drag away*, πῶλον παρὰ συννόμων Pl.*Lg*.666e; ὑπὸ πτερῶν E.*Andr*.441:—Pass., ἔλαφον ἀπ' ἐμῶν γονάτων σπασθεῖσαν Id.*Hec*.92 (lyr.); ἐκ βραχίονος σπασθείς ib. 408.

5. metaph., *carry away, draw aside*, ἀλλά σ' ἔσπασεν πειθώ S.*El*.561; τὰ πάθη οἷον νεῦρα σ. ἡμᾶς Pl.*Lg*.644e.

6. Medic., *cause convulsion* or *spasm*, v.l. in Hp.*Art*.67:—Pass., *to be convulsed*, σπασθεὶς ἀποθνήσκει Id.*Aph*.5.5, Thphr.*HP*4.4.13, etc.; ἐσπᾶτο γὰρ πέδονδε καὶ μετάρσιος, of Heracles in his agony, S.*Tr*.786, cf. σπάσμα, σπασμός: metaph., *to be harassed, anxious*, Arr.*Epict*.1.1.16.

III. *draw in, suck in*, θρόμβον αἵματος A.*Ch*.533; ἔσπασεν ἄμυστιν ἑλκύσας E.*Cyc*.417; συνεκθανεῖν σπῶντα χρὴ τῷ πώματι ib. 571; μεστὴν ἀκράτου Θηρίκλειον ἔσπασεν Alex.5, cf. 285; w. gen., ἀκράτου Ath.613a, opp. λάπτω, κάπτω, Plu.2.699d, cf. σπάσις II; σ. τὸν μαστόν *suck* it, Arist.*HA*587a33; σ. ἀμυστί Ael.*NA*6.51; and in Med., ταυρείου σπασάμενος αἵματος Apollod.1.9.27:—Pass., of the female, *to be sucked*, Arist.*HA*576b11 (τὸ ἄγαν σπᾶσθαι prob. l.); cf. ἕλκω A. II. 4.

2. σ. τὸ πνεῦμα *draw* breath, Id.*Resp*.473a2; τὸν ἀέρα τὸν κοινόν Men.531.7; *absorb*, ἕκαστον τῶν τοῦ σώματος τὸ αὑτῷ οἰκεῖον ἐσπακέναι Arist.*Pr*.930a21.

3. metaph., *derive*, τροφήν, of winds, Hp.*Vict*.2.38; πειθώ τε καὶ εἵμερον ἔσπασε ἐκ .. *drew, derived* .., *IG*14.889 (Sinuessa); σ. ἔρωτα *enjoy* it, Opp.*H*.4.270; ὀλίγον ὕπνου σ. *snatch* a little sleep, Hld.5.1:—Med., Id.2.16.

IV. *draw tight, pull* the reins, χαλιῷ τὸ στόμα τοῦ ἵππου X.*Eq*.7.1, cf. 9.5; but τὸν χαλινὸν ἐκ τῶν ὀδόντων ἵππου Pl.*Phdr*.254e.

2. of angling, ἡ μήρινθος οὐδὲν ἔσπασεν Ar.*Th*.928: hence prov., οὐκ ἔσπασεν ταύτῃ γε 'he took nothing by his motion', Id.*V*.175.

V. *derive*, ἐπωνυμίαν παρά τινων Philostr.*VS*2.10.6, cf. Ael.*NA*14.15 (Med.); ἀρχὴν λυρικῆς καὶ πέρας σ. *AP*9.184 (s.v.l.); ῥίζαν σ. τινός *derive* one's origin from .., Lyc.623; σ. τὴν κλῆσιν ἀπό τινος S.E.*M*.1.46; ἔννοιαν θεοῦ ἐκ τῶν κατὰ τοὺς ὕπνους φαντασιῶν Epicur.*Fr*.353.

° **σπεγκρᾶνίς**, v. ἐπεγκρανίς.

° **σπειλες**, pl., perh. *gut strings*, *BGU*2361b i 11 (iv A.D.); cf. σπίλα Hsch.

σπεῖμα· σχοινίον, Hsch.

σπεῖο, v. * ἕπω (B).

σπεῖος, v. σπέος.

° **σπεῖρα**, ἡ, *anything twisted* or *wound*, ποιεῖν τι οἷον σπεῖραν twist it into *a ball*, Hp.*Morb*.2.33.

2. pl., *coils* or *spires* of a serpent, S.*Fr*.535 (anap.), Ar.*Fr*.500; πολύπλοκοι σ. E.*Med*.81, cf. Ion.1164: so in sg., Nic.*Th*.156, A.R.4.151, Arat.47, 89, etc.

3. *rope, cord*, Nic.*Fr*.74.21, f.l. in Hp.*Steril*.235; σπείραισι δικτυοκλώστοις with the net's meshy *folds*, S.*Ant*.346 (lyr.); *ship's cable*, Plu.2.507b; *padded circle* used by women carrying weights on their head, Aët.12.55; so by Atlas, Apollod.2.5.11; as a lamp-stand, ἀρτεμισίας σ. ἐπὶ τὸν λύχνον *PMag.Lond*.121.601 (cf. σπειρίον III); *round cushion*, *IG*5(1).1390.24 (Andania, i B.C.).

4. *a mode of dressing the hair*, Poll.2.31, 4.149.

5. σ. βόειαι *thongs* or *straps* of ox-hide to guard and arm a boxer's fist, Theoc.22.80.

6. *knot* or *curl in wood*, Thphr.*HP*5.2.3, Plin.*HN*16.198.

7. a kind of *cheesecake* (al. σπῖρα), Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647d.

8. *rounded moulding* in the base of an Ionic or Corinthian column, *torus*, *IG*1^2.372.64, *Sardis*7(1) No.181 (i A.D.), *CIG*2713–14 (Labranda), Poll.7.121, Vitr.3.5.3 *PHib*.217.20, al. (ii A.D.).

9. Geom., *anchor-ring, tore*, produced by revolution of a circle about a line in its plane but not passing through the centre, Hero *Deff*.97, Procl.*in Euc*.p.119 F.

II. Milit., *tactical unit*, in the Ptolemaic army, *BGU*1806.4 (i B.C.); used to translate the Roman *manipulus*, Plb.11.23.1, al., Str.12.3.18, Plu.*Aem*.17; κατὰ σπείρας, = Lat. *manipulatim*, Plb.3.115.12; later, *cohort*, Act.Ap.10.1, J.*BJ*3.4.2, *IGRom*.1.10 (Massilia), 1373 (Egypt), al., *OGI*208.2 (Nubia, ii A.D.), al. (gen. in this sense always σπείρης, *Act.Ap*.l.c., *POxy*.477.3 (ii A.D.), *BGU*73 (ii A.D.), *OGI*l.c., etc.).

2. = θίασος, *religious college* or *guild*, gen. σπείρης *IG*14.925 (Portus Trajani); dat. σπείρῃ ib. 977 (Rome), *Inscr.Perg*.319, 320; nom. σπεῖρα *AEM*14.28 (Roumania); Lat. *spira*, *CIL*6.261 (Rome), al. (cf. σπειράρχης).

σπειραία, ἡ, *privet*, *Ligustrum vulgare*, Thphr.*HP*1.14.2, 6.1.4.

° **σπείρᾶμα**, Ion. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *coil, convolution*, ἐχίδνης A.*Ch*.248; ὄφεων Arist.*Mir*.843a32, cf. D.S.3.36, Plu.2.972f, etc.; σ. περισφυρίοιο δράκοντος, of a serpent-shaped ornament, *AP*6.207 (Arch.):

2. = σπάργανον, Nic.*Al*.417.

3. *twisted thread*, Hsch. and Phot. s.v. μήρυμα.

4. *rolled bandage*, Gal.18(1).788, 809, al.

σπείραντικός, ή, όν, perh. *with wavy blade*, μάχαιραι *PLond*.2.402v.21 (ii B.C.).

° **σπείράομαι**, (σπεῖρα) Pass., *to be coiled* or *folded round*, πεντε ζῶναι ἐσπείρηντο Eratosth.16.3; σπειρηθεὶς [δράκων] Nic.*Th*.457; δράκοντα .. ἐσπειραμένον περὶ τὸ ἀγγεῖον Paus.10.33.9; σχοινίου ἐσπειραμένου S.E.*P*.1.227: c. dat., ὄθεις ἐσπειρημένους τοῖς παισίν *coiled round* them, f.l. in Sch.Lyc.p.5 S. for ἐπῃωρημένους.

2. metaph., λόγος ἐσπειραμένος πρὸς δεινότητα Demetr.*Eloc*.8.

° **σπείράρχης**, ου, ὁ, *leader of a* σπεῖρα II. 2, *RA*6.31 (Amphipolis, ii B.C.), *IGBulg*.1517.4 (Philippopolis, iii A.D.) in Lat. form *spirarches*, *CIL*6.2251 (Rome), 3.870 (Dacia).

σπείρᾶσις, εως, ἡ, *being coiled up, compressed*, Plu.2.1077b.

σπείραχθής, ές, *with heavy coils*, κνώδαλα Nic.*Th*.399.

σπείρηδόν, Adv. *in coils*, Opp.*H*.1.516, Philum.*Ven*.22.2; *in a ring*, *AP*9.301 (Secund.); *in zig-zag lines* (= σπυριδόν, q.v.), γράθειν Sch.D.T.p.484 H.

II. (σπεῖρα II) of troops, *in maniples*, *manipulatim*, Plb.5.4.9, LXX2Ma.5.2; ἡ. σ. μάχη Str.3.3.7.

σπείρημα, v. σπείραμα.

σπειρικός, ή, όν, *pertaining to a* σπεῖρα I.9, *spiric*, Procl.*in Euc*.p.112 F., Hero *Deff*.74.

σπειρίον, τό, Dim. of σπεῖρον, *light summer garment*, X.*HG*4.5.4.

II. Dim. of σπεῖρα I.8, *base-moulding of a column*, *Aut*.3.1.

III. (cf. σπεῖρα I.3 fin.) *ring-shaped mat*, ἐξ ἀρτεμισίας *PMag.Par*.1.1088, cf. 1096.

σπειρίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, sc. λίθος, *stone forming the base of a column* (σπεῖρα 1.8), *Supp.Epigr*.2.569.13, 23 (Didyma, ii B.C.); Lat. *spirita*, in abl. pl. *spiritis*, *CIL*8.15497 (Africa).

σπειροδρᾰκοντόζωνος, ον, *girt with coils of snakes*, *An.Ox*.3.182.

σπειροειδής, ές, *coiled*, σῶμα Hermes Trism. in *Rev.Phil*.32.258. Adv. -δῶς *spirally*, f.l. for πιοειδῶς in Ruf.*Anat*.45.

σπειροκέφᾰλον, τό, (σπεῖρα I. 8) *base and capital of a column*, *CIG*3148.19, 29 (Smyrna), *Rev.Phil*.44.74 (Aphrodisias), prob. in *AJA*9.307 (Sinope).

σπεῖρον, τό, *piece of cloth*, Hom. (only in Od.), εἴλυμα σπείρων a wrapping *cloth*, 6.179; σπεῖρα κακά sorry *wraps*, of a beggar, 4.245; αἴ κεν ἄτερ σπείρου κεῖται without a *cerecloth* or *shroud*, 2.102, cf. 19.147, 24.137; σπεῖρον καὶ ἐπίκριον *sail* and sailyard, 5.318; πείσματα καὶ σπεῖρα [where the ult. is long in arsi] 6.269 (v.l. σπείρας):—later, *garment*, νυμφιδίου σπείροιο καλύπτρη Euph.107; cf. σπειρίον.

σπειρόπωλις, ιδος, ἡ, *for the sale of old clothes*, σ. ἀγορά *the old clothes market*, Poll.7.78.

σπεῖρος, εος, τό, = σπεῖρον: metaph., βολβῶν σπείρεα the *coats* of onions, Nic.*Th*.882.

σπειροῦχος, ον, (ἔχω) *circle-holding, ring-holding*, *AP*6.295 (Phan.).

σπειροφόρος, ὁ, *bearer of a* σπεῖρον, i.e. *garment of image of Artemis*, *Jahresh*.18 *Beibl*.287 (Ephesus).

σπειροφύλαξ [ῠ], ακος, ὁ, *spirale*, a kind of gold ornament, *Gloss*.

σπειρόω, (σπεῖρον) = σπαργανόω, Call.*Del*.6, *Jov*.33.

II. Pass., *to be coiled*, of a blood-vessel, περί τι Hp.*Oss*.15.

° **σπειρόω** (B) (or ?**σπορόω**), *sow*, εἰ δὲ σποιρώσωμε φασούρια ἐπ' ἔτη *PMich*. XIII666.33 (vi A.D.).

° **σπείρω**, Aeol. **σπέρρω** Sch.D.T.p.117 H., *EM*300.19: Ion. impf. σπείρεσκον Hdt.4.42: fut. σπερῶ E.*El*.79, Pl.*Phdr*.276d; Aeol. σπέρσω Sch.E.*Hec*.202: aor. ἔσπειρα A.*Th*.754 (lyr.), Hdt.7.107, Pl.*Ti*.41c: pf. ἔσπαρκα Polyaen.2.1.1, etc.:—Med., aor. inf. σπείρασθαι A.R.3.1028; aor. 2 σπαρέσθαι dub.l. in Polyaen.8.26:—Pass., fut. σπᾰρήσομαι LXXNa.1.14, (δια-) D.S.17.69: aor. ἐσπάρην [ᾰ] S.*OT*1498, Th.2.27: pf. ἔσπαρμαι E.*HF*1098, Ar.*Ra*.1206, Pl.*Lg*.693a, etc.:—*sow*,

I. *sow* see, c. acc., [κέρχρους] Hes.*Sc*.399; σῖτον Hdt.4.17; στάχυν E.*Cyc*.121; of Cadmus, σ. γηγενῆ στάχυν Id.*Ba*.264 (so in Med., σπείρασθαι ὀδόντας A.R.3.1028): abs., *sow*, Hes.*Op*.391; opp. θερίζω, Ar.*Av*.710, etc.: metaph., θερ. καὶ σ. ταῖς γλώσσαις, of corrupt orators, ib. 1697 (lyr.); καρπὸν ὧν ἔσπειρε θερίζειν Pl.*Phdr*.260d; αἰσχρῶς μὲν ἔσπειρας κακῶς δὲ ἐθέρισας Gorg.16: prov., εἰς πέτρας τε καὶ λίθους σ. Pl.*Lg*.838e; σ. κατὰ πετρῶν, i.e. εἰς πέλαγος (cf. σπέρμα I. 1), Luc.*Am*.20.

2. *engender, beget* offspring (cf. II. 2), S.*Aj*.1293, *Tr*.33, E.*Ion*49, etc.; οἱ σπείραντες the *parents*, *IG*3.1339, cf. 14.1794 (Rome); ἄθυτα παλλακῶν σπέρματα σ. Pl.*Lg*.841d:—Pass., *spring* or *be born*, ὅθενπερ αὐτὸς ἐσπάρη S.*OT*1498, cf. E.*Ion*554 (troch.), Pl.*R*.460b; πρὸ τοῦ Ζήνωνα .. σπαρῆναι before *Z. was begotten*, Phld.*Rh*.2.110 S.

3. *scatter like seed, strew*, χρυσὸν καὶ ἄργυρον Hdt.7.107; σ. φλόγα *Trag.Adesp*.85; of liquids, *scatter* or *sprinkle*, ἐκ τευχέων σ. δρόσον E.*Andr*.167; *spread abroad, extend*, σ. ἀγλαΐαν νάσῳ Pi.*N*.1.13; *spread* rumour, σ. ματαίαν βάξιν S.*El*.642, cf. A.*fr*.78a.65 R., μὴ σπεῖρε πολλοῖς τὸν παρόντα δίμονα *do* not *speak of* it *indiscriminately*, Id.*Fr*.653:—Pass., *to be scattered* or *dispersed*, ἐσπαρμένος κατὰ .. πόλιν, of the ashes of Solon *scattered* over Salamis, Cratin.228; τόξα δ' ἔσπαρται πέδῳ E.*HF*1098; of persons, ἐσπάρησαν καθ' Ἑλλάδα Th.2.27; ἐσπαρμένοι εἰς ἁρπαγήν X.*HG*3.4.22; κατὰ χώραν ib. 6.2.17; ἔσπαρται λόγος E.*Fr*.846 ap.Ar.*Ra*.1206.

II. *sow* a field, νειόν Hes.*Op*.463; γῆν, τέμενος, πεδιάδα, Hdt.4.42, 9.116, 122; ἄρουραν A.*Fr*.158; ἡ σπειρομένη Αἴγυπτος *the arable part of* Egypt, Hdt.2.77; τυχεῖν μὲν ἤδη 'σπαρμένα Ar.*Pax*1140; ἀροῦται καὶ σπείρεται τὸ Θηβαίων ἄστυ Din.1.24: prov., πόντον σπείρειν, of lost labour, Thgn.106, 107: metaph., καινοτάταις σ. διανοίαις Ar.*V*.1044; σ. εἰς ἀρετῆς ἔκφυσιν Pl.*Lg*.777e; τοὺς ἐν γράμμασι κήπους Id.*Phdr*.276d.

2. of procreation, ματρὸς .. σ. ἄρουραν A.*Th*.754; σ. τέκνων ἄλοκα E.*Ph*.18; σ. λέχη Id.*Ion*64; ἣν ἔσπειρε, i.e. his wife, Lib.*Or*.37.9; v. supr. I. 2.

σπειρώδης, ες, (σπεῖρος) *with many coats*, κόρση, of σκίλλα and ῥάφανον, Nic.*Al*.253, 527.

° **σπειρωμα**, ατος, τό, dub.sens., Aq.*Je*.50.10 (v.l.).

σπειρωσις, εως, ἡ, = σπείραμα, Sch.Arat.86, 697.

σπεῖσαι, σπείσασκε, σπείσω, v. σπένδω.

σπεῖσις, εως, ἡ, (σπένδω) = σπονδή, Zonar.

σπειστέον, (σπένδω) *one must pour a drink-offering*, Poll.10.65.

° **σπεκλάριον**, τό, = sq. 2, *PHolm*.4.28: hence **σφεκλαράριος,** ὁ, = Lat. *speculararius*, *Supp.Epigr*.7.197 (Berytus, v/vi A.D.), Cyran.25.1, Zos.Alch.139.2.

° **σπέκλον**, τό, = Lat. *speculum*, *mirror*, Alex.Aphr.*in Sens*.29.7.

b. prob. *window-pane*, *PWisc*.66.1, 5 (A.D. 584), *POxy*.1921.12, 13 (A.D. 621).

2. = Lat. *lapis specularis*, i.e. *mica* or *talc*, *Hippiatr*.70, 130, 150: hence **σπεκλοποιός,** ὁ, *specularius*, *Gloss*.

σπεκλόω, v. σπλεκ-.

° **σπεκουλάτωρ**, (σπεκλάτωρ *BE*1959.260 (Tomi)), ορος, ὁ, = Lat. *speculator*, prop. *scout*: but in the Roman Imperial army,

1. one of the *principales* or head-quarters' staff of a legionary commander or provincial governor (whose duties included the carrying out of executions), Ev.Marc.6.27, *POxy*.1193.1 (iv A.D.), etc.

2. one of the Imperial body-guard (*speculatores Augusti*), = δορυφόρος, Suid.

σπεκούλιον, τό, *small mirror*, *PGoodsp.Cair*.30 vii 31 (ii A.D.).

° **σπεκταβίλιος**, α, ον, Lat. *spectabilis*, title of the middle rank of Roman senators, cf. περίβλεπτος, Just.*Nov*.24.4, al.

σπέλεθος, f.l. for πέλεθος in Ar.*Ec*.595; cf. σπέληξ.

σπέλεκτος· πελεκάν, Hsch.

σπέληξ· γυναικεῖον ἱμάτιον, ἡμιδιπλοΐδιον, Suid.; but σπέλληξι· σπελέθοις, Hsch.

σπέλιον or **σπέλλιον,** τό, Aeol. for ψέλιον, Sch.D.T.pp.203, 504 H., *An.Ox*.4.326.

σπελλάμεναι· στειλάμεναι, Hsch. (Aeolic).

σπένδαμνον· ξύλον, Id. (= σφ.).

σπενδαυλέω, σπενδεῖον, σπενδοποιέω, f.ll. for σπονδ-.

° **σπένδω**, Il.11.775, etc.; Ep. subj. 2 sg. σπένδησθα Od.4.591: Ion. impf. σπένδεσκον Il.16.227, Od.7.138: fut. σπείσω LXXNu.28.7, (κατα-) Hdt.2.151, E.*Or*.1187: aor. ἔσπεισα Od.13.55, S.*Fr*.42, etc.; Ep. σπεῖσα Il.9.177, σπείσασκε Od.8.89; Ep. subj. σπείσομεν, for -ωμεν, 7.165, 181: pf. ἔσπεικα (κατ-) Plu.*Sert*.14: Med., aor. ἐσπεισάμην Hdt.3.144, etc.:—Pass., aor. ἐσπείσθην Plu.*Rom*.19: subj. σπε̄σθέωσι *SIG*57.8 (Milet., v B.C.), pf. ἔσπεισμαι, v. infr. II fin.:—*make a drink-offering* (because before drinking wine a portion was

poured on the table, hearth, or altar), σπεῖσάν τ' ἔπιόν θ' ὅσον ἤθελε θυμός Il.9.177; ἐπὴν σπείσῃς τε καὶ εὔξεαι Od.3.45, cf. Xenoph.1.15, S.*Ph*.1033, E.*Ba*.313, etc.: c. dat. of the god to whom the libation was made, δέπας ἑλὼν σπείσασκε θεοῖσιν Od.8.89; ὡς σπείσῃς Διὶ πατρὶ καὶ ἄλλοις ἀθανάτοισι Il.6.259, cf. 16.227, Od.3.334, etc.; τὴν (sc. κύλικα) δὲ θεοῖς σπένδεις Thgn.490; κρητῆρας σπενδέτω prob. *let* him *dedicate* them *by pouring an offering from* them, *SIG*57.13 (*Milet*, v B.C.):—the liquid poured is mostly in acc., σ. οἶνον *pour* wine, Il.11.775, Od.18.151; λοιβάς S.*El*.270; σπονδάς, χοάς, E.*El*.512, *Or*.1322; ellipt., σ. ἀγαθοῦ δαίμονος (sc. σπονδήν) Ar.*Eq*.106; σ. οἴνου (partit. gen.) Hdn.5.5.7: rarely c. dat. rei, ὕδατι σ. *make a drink-offering with* water, Od.12.363; Ὀλυμπίῳ σ. ἀοιδαῖς *make libations with* songs to Zeus, Pi.*I*.6(5).9: also c. dat. instrumenti, σ. δέπαϊ, δεπάεσσι, Il.23.196, Od.7.137; χρυσίδι Cratin.124; χαλκέῃ φιάλῃ Hdt.2.147; ἐκ χρυσέης φιάλης Id.7.54: c. gen., σ. βαιᾶς κύλικος S.*Fr*.42:—Pass., ὅταν οἱ κρητῆρες σπε̄σθέωσι *SIG* l.c., βωμὸς Διὸς .. μέλιτι σπένδεται *IG*12(5).1027 (Paros, *c*.500 B.C.), οὗτος θεοῖσι σπένδεται θεὸς γεγώς E.*Ba*.284: so metaph. of a person, σπένδομαι ἐπὶ τῇ θυσίᾳ *I am offered* (*as a drink-offering*) upon it, Ep.Phil.2.17, cf. 2Ep.Ti.4.6.

2. rarely without the religious sense, simply *pour*, τράγου οὖρον, as remedy for convulsions, Hdt.4.187: metaph., σ. δάκρυα *AP*7.555b (Joann.), *IG*14.1957, al.; ξίφος αἷμα τυράννων ἔσπ. *AP*9.184.

II. Med., *pour libations one with another*, and, as this was the custom in making treaties or agreements, *make a treaty, make peace*, Hdt.3.144, Ar.*Ach*.199, *Av*.1534, Th.4.99, 119, X.*An*.1.9.7, etc.; τὰ μὲν σπενδόμενοι τὰ δὲ πολεμοῦντες Th.1.18:—Constr., σπένδεσθαί τινι *make peace with* one, Ar.*Ach*.225, Th.5.5, etc.; in full, σπένδεσθαί τινι σπονδάς ib. 14 (but σ. τῇ πρεσβείᾳ *give* it *pledges* of safe conduct, Aeschin.3.63, cf. 2.109; so σ. τινί *obtain a truce for* one, X.*An*.2.3.7); σ. πρός τινας, for τισι, Th.5.17, 30, X.*An*.3.5.16; of a person, σπείσασθαι *cum Bruto et Cassio*, Cic.*Att*.15.29.2: metaph., σ. συμφοραῖς καὶ θεσπίσμασιν E.*Or*.1680 sq.; σ. ἐπὶ τοῖσδε *on these terms*, Id.*Ph*.1240; ἐφ' ᾧ .. X.*An*.4.4.6; also σ. ὥστε μὴ ἀδικεῖν Th.6.7; σ. ἦ μὴν ἐμμενεῖν ἐν ταῖς σπονδαῖς Id.4.118: c. inf. alone, Id.7.83: less freq. c. acc., αἰρήνην σπεισάμενοι Λακεδαιμονίοσι *having concluded a peace* with them, Hdt.7.148; νεῖκος ἐσπεῖσθαι *make up* a quarrel, E.*Med*.1140; πόλεμον D.H.9.36; σ. ἀναίρεσιν τοῖς νεκροῖς *obtain a truce* for taking up the dead, Th.3.24; σ. σφίσιν ἡμέραν τοὺς νεκροὺς ἀνελέσθαι Id.4.114; σ. ἀναχώρησίν τινι Id.3.109; σ. περὶ τῶν τέκνων Plu.2.494d:—pf. ἔσπεισμαι is used in med. sense in E.*Med*. l.c.; τοῖς ἐχθροῖς ἐσπείσμην Luc.*Phal*.1.3; but in pass. sense, ἐσπεῖσθαι τὰς σπονδάς Th.4.16; οἷς ἔσπειστο Id.3.111: aor., ἐσπείσθησαν ἀνοχαί Plu.*Rom*.19. (In Th.4.98, τοὺς νεκροὺς σπένδουσιν ἀναιρεῖσθαι, emphasis is laid on the act of one of the parties, and in *AP*9.422 (Apollonid.), σπεῖσαι δεύτερα φίλτρα γάμου, Reiske cj. σπεύσῃς.) (Cf. Hittite *š(i)pand-* 'pour a libation', Lat. *spondeo*.)

° **σπέος**, Ep. **σπεῖος,** τό, Ep. Noun (also in *se-pe-o-se*, *ICS*2.2; 3.3), *cavern, grotto*, Od.5.57, etc.; ὑπὸ σ. ἤλασε μῆλα Il.4.279; [Κύκλωπες] οἴκεον ἐν σπήεσσι Od.9.400; ἐν σπέσσι γλαφυροῖσι ib. 114; νῆα .. ὡρμίσαμεν κοῖλον σ. σίσερύσαντες 12.317.—Hom. uses only the following forms: nom. and acc. sg. σπέος, Il.13.32, ll.cc.; irreg. dat. σπῆϊ 18.402, Od.2.20, al., cf. Hes.*Th*.297 (σπέϊ in Opp.*C*.4.246): of the Ep. form σπεῖος, acc. sg. only in Od.5.194; gen. σπείους only in Od. (5.68, al.): of the pl., only dat. σπέσσι and σπήεσσι, only in Od. (1.15, al., 9.400, al.); gen. σπείων *h.Ven*.263; irreg. dat. pl. σπεάτεσσι, as if from σπέας, in Xenoph.37.

σπέρᾰδος, εος, τό, = σπέρμα, Nic.*Th*.649, *Al*.330; Ep. dat. pl. σπεράδεσσι ib. 134.

σπεργανῆσαι· σπαραξαι, Hsch.

σπέργδην, Adv., (σπέρχω) *hastily*, Id.

σπέργουλος· ὀρνιθάριον ἄγριον, Id.

σπέργυς· πρέσβυς, Id., *EM*23.17.

σπερηδών· εἴλησις, περιπλοκή, Hsch.

° **σπέρμα**, ατος, τό, (σπείρω) *seed*, only once in Hom., in metaph. sense, v. infr. I. 2:

I. mostly, *seed* of plants, σ. ἀνιέναι, κρύπτειν, *h.Cer*.307, cf. Hdt.3.97: pl., Hes.*Op*.446; σ. τῇ τῇ διδόναι, ἐμβαλεῖν, X.*Oec*.17.8, 10: prov., εἲς πέλαγος σ. βαλεῖν *Epigr.Gr*.1038.8 (Pamphylia); of fruit, Antiph.58.4; τοῖς γαίης σπέρμασι with *the products* of earth, of corn-stalks, *AP*9.89 (Phil.), *crops* generally, τὰ σ. LXX1Ki.8.15, *SEG*33.1041 (late ii B.C.).

2. metaph., *germ, origin* of anything, σ. πυρός Od.5.490; φλογός Pi.*O*.7.48, cf. *P*.3.37; σπέρματα, = στοιχεῖα, *elements*, Anaxag.4, cf. Epicur.*Ep*.2p.38 U., *Fr*.250; ὁ τὸ σπέρμα παρσχών, οὗτος τῶν φύντων αἴτιος D.18.159; συκοφάντου σ. καὶ ῥίζαν οἴεται δεῖν ὑπάρχειν τῇ πόλει Id.25.48; σ. τῆς στάσεως Plu.*Mar*.10; τοῦ ὅρκου Longin.16.3.

3. *seed-time, sowing*, Hes.*Op*.781.

II. of animals, *seed, semen*, φέροισα σ. θεοῦ pregnant *by* the god, Pi.*P*.3.15; but σ. φέρων Ἡρακλέους bearing *the seed* of Heracles, Id.*N*.10.17; μυελὸν .. εἰς σ. καὶ γόνον μερίζεσθαι Ti.Locr.100b, cf. Pl.*Ti*.86c; σ. παραλαβεῖν E.*Or*.553; σπέρματος πλῆσαι Plu.*Lyc*.15: pl., κατ' ἀμφότερα τὰ σ. θεῶν ἀπόγονος Hp.*Ep*.2, Myc. *pe-ma*, var. sp. *pe-mo*.

2. *race, origin, descent*, τοὐμὸν .. σπέρμ' ἰδεῖν βουλήσομαι S.*OT*1077; τίνος εἶ σπέρματος πατρόθεν*;* Id.*OC*214 (lyr.); γένεθλον σπέρμα τ' Ἀργεῖον A.*Supp*.290, cf. *Ch*.236; σ. ἄντασ' Ἐρεχθειδᾶν S.*Ant*.981 (lyr.), cf. Pi.*O*.7.93, etc.

3. freq. in Poets, *seed, offspring*, τὸ βρότειον σ. A.*Fr*.399; σ. Πελπιδῶν Id.*Ch*.503; σ. [τοῦ Ἀβραάμ] Ev.Luc.1.55, etc.; sts. of a single person, Pi.*O*.9.61, A.*Pr*.705, S.*Ph*.364, Orac.ap.Th.5.16, LXXGe.4.25, etc.: pl., A.*Eu*.803, 909, S.*OT*146, *OC*600, Ep.Gal.3.16; once in Pl., ἀνθρώπων σπέρμασι νουθετοῦμεν *Lg*.853c.

σπέρμᾰγοραιο-λεκῐθο-λᾰχᾰνό-πωλις, ιδος, ἡ, *green-grocery-market-woman*, Ar.*Lys*.457.

° **σπέρμαίνω**, *sow with seed, fertilize*, of the Nile, Plu.2.366a; of the male, Horap.2.115: c. acc. cogn., σ. σπέρμα Aq., Thd.Ge.1.29.

2. metaph., *procreate*, σ. γενεήν Hes.*Op*.736, *fr*.1.16 M.-W. (cf. *CPh*81.221–222) cf. Call.*Fr*.207: abs., Arist.*Pr*.876b39:—Med., Nonn.*D*.3.295, of the female, Gal.4.536.9, 593.10; w. internal acc., γόνιμον σπερμαίνειν id.*UP*14.7 (II 302.13 H.).

σπέρμᾰτία, ἡ, *seed*, Sm.Ps.64.10 (v.l. πανσπερμία).

σπέρμᾰτίας σικυός, ὁ, a cucumber or gourd *left to ripen for seed*, opp. εὐνουχίας, Cratin.136.

σπέρμᾰτίζω, *sow*, τι εἰς γῆν Herm.ap.Stob.1.21.9:—Pass., of a woman, *conceive, become pregnant*, LXXLe.12.2.

2. ἐξ Ἀπόλλωνος αὐτὸν σ. *make* him *son* of A., Eust.1348.52.

II. intr., of plants, *to be in seed*, LXXEx.9.31.

σπέρμᾰτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for seed* or *generation, seminal*, πόροι, ὄργανα, Arist.*GA*716b17, 717a12; περίττωμα ib. 717a30; ἀπόκρισις Id.*PA*681b35; *fruitful in seed*, ζῷον Thphr.*CP*1.16.4; σ. γένεσις *from seed*, ib. 1.2.1; τὸ -κόν *the seed-vessel*, Id.*HP*6.4.3.

b. *capable of procreating*, Arist.*Pr*.876b38, *GA*750a13; δυνάμεις Sor.1.41; πόρος, of the Fallopian tubes, Herophil.ap.Gal.4.597; τὸ σ. the *procreative* faculty, Zeno *Stoic*.1.39, cf. Zeno *Stoic*.2.258.

2. metaph., *generative*, esp. in *Stoic*. Philosophy, σ. λόγοι *generative* principles, v. λόγος III 7b: in Arith., ἡ δυὰς σ. Iamb.*in Nic*.p.31 P., al. Adv. -κῶς *Theol.Ar*.3, 4.

II. *general, summary*, Ulp. ad D.9. init., Syrian.*in Hermog*.2.91 R. Adv. -κῶς, [εἴρηται] Gal.7.764.

σπέρμάτιον, τό, Dim. of σπέρμα, Thphr.*HP*9.20.1, *BGU*1861.4 (i B.C., pl.), Dsc.2.180, M.Ant.12.26.

σπέρμᾰτισμός, ὁ, *production of seed*, μεταφυτεύουσι πρὸς τοὺς σ. (sc. τὰ λάχανα) Thphr.*HP*7.5.3, cf. 7.4.3.

II. *copulation*, LXXLe.18.23.

σπέρμᾰτῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, fem. Adj. *spermatic*, φλέβες σ. (v.l. σπερματίδες) Diog.Apoll.6.

II. masc., **σπερματίτης** λόγος, = σπερματικός I. 2, Nicom.ap.Phot.p.143 B.

σπερμᾰτολογέω, metaph., *glean, pick up little by little*, μελέτας ὥσπερ ἐσπερματολογῆσθαι Philostr.*VS*1.22.2.

σπερμᾰτολόγος, ον, = σπερμολόγος, τέτραγες Epich.45, 46.

σπερμᾰτοομαι, Pass., *to be sown*, of land, Thphr.*CP*3.2.2.

2. of plants, *come to seed, bring seed to perfection*, Id.*HP*6.8.2.

σπερμᾰτοποιέω, in Med., *convert into semen*, Porph.*Gaur*.7.2.

σπερμᾰτοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *seedsman*, Nicopho19, Critias70.

σπερμᾰτοῦχος, ον, (ἔχω) *seed-holding, fruitful*, δύναμις Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11, Lyd.*Mens*.4.137.

σπερμᾰτοφάγος [φᾰ], ον, *eating seeds*, D.S.3.24.

σπερμᾰτώδης, ες, *like seed*, Sch.Nic.*Al*.253; σ. κίνησις the action *of a sower*, v.l. for σπασματώδης (q.v.).

II. *germinant*, metaph., Charond.ap.Stob.4.2.24 (Sup.); *in the germ, undeveloped*, Artem.4 *Prooem.* (Comp.).

σπερμᾰτωσις, εως, ἡ, *a bearing of seed, seeding*, Phan.Hist.25.

σπερμεῖον, τό, = σπέρμα, Nic.*Al*.201, *Th*.599, 894, al.

σπερμεῖος, ὁ, *presiding over seeds*, epith. of Apollo, Orph.*H*.34.3; fem. Σπερμείη, of Demeter, ib. 40.5.

Σπέρμιος, ὁ, name of month at Cnossus, *SIG*712.6 (ii B.C.).

σπερμοβολέω, *emit semen*, Horap.1.46.

σπερμοβόλημα, ατος, τό, *seminarium*, *Gloss.*

σπερμοβολία, ἡ, *sowing*, *POxy*.133.13 (vi A.D.); *seed-corn* (?), *PLond*.1821.397.

σπερμοβόλος, ὁ, *sower*, Poet. in *BKT*5(1)p.122.

σπερμογονέω, *bear seed*, Thphr.*HP*7.14.3.

σπερμογόνος, ον, *bearing seed*, Sch.Lyc.352.

σπερμολογέω, *pick up seeds*, like birds, Hp.*Vict*.2.47, Plu.2.473a.

2. *to be a* σπερμολόγος III, *gossip*, Philostr.*VA*5.20.

σπερμολογία, ἡ, *babbling, gossip*, Plu.*Alc*.36, 2.65b, etc.

σπερμολογικός, ή, όν, *like a* σπερμολόγος III, *frivolous*, περίεργα καὶ σ. Id.2.664a.

σπερμολόγος, ον, (λέγω) *picking up seeds*, of birds, Id.*Demetr*.28, Alex.Mynd.ap.Ath.9.388a: as Subst., *rook*, Arist.*HA*592b28; glossed κολοιῶδες ζῷον, Hsch.; σπερμολόγων τε γένη Ar.*Av*.232 (lyr.), cf. 579.

2. τὰ σπερμολόγα τῶν παιδαρίων *guttersnipes*, Ath.3.85f.

II. *picking up scraps, gossiping*, ἄνθρωπος D.H.19.5 (Sup., ib. 4); also πικρὰ καὶ σ. ῥήματα Plu.2.456c.

III. as Subst., *one who picks up and retails scraps of knowledge, an idle babbler, gossip*, D.18.127, Act.Ap.17.18, Ath.8.344c.

σπερμονόμος, ον, = foreg. 1, Hsch., Eust.1547.54.

σπερμοομαι, Pass., *bear seed*, Thphr.*HP*3.18.8.

σπερμοτοκέω, *produce seed*, cj. in Id.*HP*6.4.8.

σπερμοφάγος [ᾰ], ον, = σπερματοφάγος, S.E.*P*.1.56.

σπερμοφορέω, *bear seed*, Thphr.*HP*1.2.2, 6.7.1.

σπερμοφόρος, ον, *bearing seed*. Id.*CP*1.21.1, *AP*6.104 (Phil.).

σπερμοφῠέω, *produce seed*, Thphr.*HP*7.4.7, *CP*1.16.4.

σπερμοφῠής, ές, *growing from seed*, Id.*HP*7.10.1.

σπερύνειν· σπείρειν, θυμοῦσθαι, ἀπειλεῖν, διώκειν, Hsch.

σπερχνός, ή, όν, (σπέρχω) *hasty, hurried*, ἄγγελοι A.*Th*.286; of diseases and pains, *violent*. Hp.*Morb*.2.64, *Nat.Mul*.35, al.: neut. as Adv., σπερχνὸν κοτέων Hes.*Sc*.454, al.

II. Act., *hastening, pressing*, Hsch. (glossed by **σπερχνοποιός**).

III. εἶδος ἱέρακος, Hsch. (cf. περκνός II).

σπερχυλλάδην, Adv., (σπέρχομαι) *haslily, vehemently*, κέκραγας *Com.Adesp*.30.

σπέρχω, Il.13.334, etc. (Act. only in pres. and impf.):—Med., fut. σπέρξομαι, aor. ἐσπερξάμην, Hsch.:—Pass., Il.19.317, etc.: aor. part. σπερχθείς Pi.*N*.1.40, Hdt.1.32:—poet. Verb (used also in Ion. Prose, cf. περισπέρχω; Att. only in compds. ἐπι-, κατα-σπέρχω), *set in rapid motion*, only late, c. inf., τρέχειν Luc.*Trag*.236: more freq. in Pass., *to haste, be in haste*, c. inf., ὁπότε σπερχοίατ᾽ Ἀχαιοὶ .. φέρειν Ἄρηα Il.19.317, cf. A.R.4.211; ὁπότε σ. ἐρετμοῖς Od.13.22; σ. μετά, ποτί τι, A.R.1.1255, Orph.*L*.706; of the sea, *rage*, *Hymn.Is*.151: in Hom. mostly part. pres. Pass. σπερχόμενος *in haste, hurriedly*, σ. δ᾽ ὁ γεραιὸς ἑοῦ ἐπεβήσετο δίφρου Il.24.322, cf. 23.870, Od.9.101, al. [νηῦς] ἐπέκελσεν σπερχομένη 13.115, cf. E.*Alc*.257 (lyr.).

2. metaph.., *to be hasty of temper*, σπερχομένοιο γέροντος Il.24.248, cf. Hdt.3.72; σπερχθείς Id.1.32; σπερχθεῖσα θυμῷ *in haste and heat*, Pi.*N*.1.40; μὴ σπέρχου *be* not *hasty*, E.*Med*.1133; σ. μέγα δή τι καὶ οὐ φατόν Call.*Del*.60; σπέρχεσθαί τινι *to be angry with* one, Hdt.5.33, Call.*Del*.158.

II. intr., = Pass., ὅθ᾽ ὑπὸ λιγέων ἀνέμων σπέρχωσιν ἄελλαι *are driven rapidly*, Il.13.334, cf. *h.Hom*.33.7; ὁπότε σπέρχοιεν ἄελλαι (v.l. σπερχοίατ᾽) Od.3.283; ἵππος σπέρχων Opp.*C*.1.342; εἰρεσίῃ σ. Id.*H*.5.295. (Cf. Skt. *spṛhayati* 'desire'.)

σπές, aor. imper. of *σπῶ, = λέγω, *EM*740.11 (mentioned without expl. by A.D.*Adv*.147.1): pl. σπέτε, = εἴπατε, Hsch.

σπέσθαι, v. * ἕπω (B).

° **σπευδίας**, α, ὁ, kind of wheat having a light yield, Plin.*HN*18.64.

σπευδόντως, Adv. *in haste*, Id. s.v. ἠπειγμένως.

° **σπεύδω**, Ep. inf. σπευδέμεν Od.24.324: fut. σπεύσω A.*Ag*.601, E.*Med*.153 (lyr.), Ar.*Eq*.926, etc.; Cret. σπευσίω *SIG*527.42 (iii B.C.): aor. ἔσπευσα E.*Supp*.161, Pl.*Cri*.45c, etc.; Ep. σπεῦσα Od.9.250; subj. σπεύσομεν, for -ωμεν, Il.17.121: pf. ἔσπευκα *Annuario* 8/9.375 (Perga, ii B.C.), Paus.7.15.11:—Med., A.*Ag*.151 (lyr.): fut. σπεύσομαι Il.15.402:—Pass., pf. ἔσπευσμαι, Luc.*Am*.33, Gal.12.895.

1. trans., *set going, urge on, hasten*, ταῦτα δ' ἅμα χρὴ σπεύδειν Il.13.236; οἱ δὲ γάμον σπεύδουσιν Od.19.137, cf. Hdt.1.38; παῦσαι σπεύδων τὰ σπεύδεις ib. 206; σ. ἀθλίαν ὁδόν E.*Ion*1226; σ. οἱ μὲν ἴγδιν, οἱ δὲ σίλφιον, οἱ δ' ὄξος *procure quickly, get ready*, Sol.39; κλίμακας E.*IT*1352; σπευσίω ὅτι κα δύναμαι κακὸν τᾷ πόλει *SIG* l.c. (in Hdt.8.46, Δημοκρίτου σπεύσαντος, an acc. must be supplied).

b. *seek eagerly, strive after*, μηδὲν ἄγαν σ. Thgn.335, 401; σ. βίον ἀθάνατον, μακροτέραν ἀρετάν, Pi.*P*.3.62, *I*.4(3).13(31); εὐψυχίαν ἀντ' εὐβουλίας E.*Supp*.161; τὴν ἡγεμονίαν Th.5.16; χάριν E.*Hec*.1175; πόλεμον τέκνοις Id.*HF*1133.

c. *promote* or *further zealously, press* or *urge on*, τι τῶν φέρει φρήν A.*Supp*.599 (lyr.); τὸ σὸν σ. ἅμα καὶ τοὐμόν S.*El*.251; τὸ σὸν ἀγαθόν E.*Hec*.120 (lyr.); τὸ ἐφ' ἑαυτὸν ἕκαστος σ. Th.1.141; σ. ἀσπούδαστ' ἐπὶ σοὶ δαίμων E.*IT*201 (lyr.); τὰ ἐναντία τῇ ἑαυτῶν ὠφελείᾳ σ. And.2.2; in arguing, σεαυτῷ τὰ ἐναντία σ. Pl.*Prt*.361a; σ. τοῦτο, ὅπως .. Id.*Lg*.687e; μὴ σπεῦδ' ἃ μὴ δεῖ, μηδ' ἃ δεῖ σπεύδειν μένε Men.*Mon*.344: c. dat., οἱ Χαιρέᾳ σπεύδοντες the *partisans of* Chaereas, Charito6.1: ἐς τὰ Ἑλλήνων σ. Philostr.*VA*5.8: folld. by a conj., εἰς τοὺς πλουσίους σπεύσω σ' ὅπως ἂν ἐγγραφῇς Ar.*Eq*.926:—Med., σπευδομένα θυσίαν A.*Ag*.151 (lyr.):—Pass., ξυνὸν πᾶσι ἀγαθὸν σπεύδεται Hdt.7.53; ἐσπευσμέναι χρεῖαι *pressing* needs, Luc.*Am*.33.

2. c. acc. et inf., σπεύσατε .. Τεῦκρον ἐν τάχει μολεῖν *urge* him to come quickly, S.*Aj*.804; σπεῦσον .. κάπετόν τιν' ἰδεῖν *hasten* to look out for .., ib. 1165 (anap.).

II. more freq. intr., *press on, hasten*. διὰ δρυμὰ πυκνὰ καὶ ὕλην σπεύδουσ' Il.11.119, cf. 8.191, 23.414, Hes.*Sc*.228; σ. ἀπὸ ῥυτῆρος with loose rein, S.*OC*900; δρόμῳ E.*Ion*1556; πεζῇ X.*An*.3.4.49, etc.; *exert oneself, strive eagerly* or *anxiously*, of warriors fighting, Il.4.232, cf. 8.293, etc.; of a smith at work, 18.373; of beasts of draught, 17.745; of bees working, Hes.*Th*.597: prov., ὅταν σπεύδῃ τις αὐτὸς χὠ θεὸς συνάπτεται A.*Pers*.742 (troch.); σπεῦδε βραδέως *festina lente*, Gell.10.11.5; σ. τινί *exert oneself for* another, Alex.309:—Construct.,

1. c. part., σπεῦσε πονησάμενος τὰ ἃ ἔργα (for σπουδαίως ἐπονήσατο) Od.9.250, cf. S.*El*.935, E.*Med*.761 (anap.), Ar.*Ach*.179: reversely, σπεύδων *in haste, eagerly*, τὼ δὲ σπεύδοντε πετέσθην Il.23.506; ἵκετο σπεύδων Pi.*P*.4.95; εἰς ἀρθμὸν ἐμοὶ .. σπεύδων σπεύδοντί ποθ' ἥξει A.*Pr*.193 (anap.); σ. ἐβοήθει X.*HG*4.3.1.

2. c. inf. *to be eager to* .., Hes *Op*.22, 673, Pi.*O*.4.11(14), *N*.9.21, A.*Ag*.601, Hdt.8.41; σῴζειν θέλοντας ἄνδρα γ' ὃς σπεύδῃ θανεῖν S.*Aj*.812:—Med., σπευδομένα ἀφελεῖν A.*Eu*.360 (lyr.).

3. c. acc. et inf., *to be anxious that* .., εἰρήνην ἑωυτοῖσι γενέ σθαι Hdt.1.74; ἔσπευδεν εἶναι μὴ μάχας Ar.*Pax*672, cf. Pl.*Prt*.361a; τὸ λεκτικοὺς γίγνεσθαι τοὺς συνόντας οὐκ ἔσπ. X.*Mem*.4.3.1: also ἔσπευσεν τοῦ διατηρηθῆναι τὴν εὐφημίαν αὐτοῖς *IG*2[2].1028.83.

4. folld. by ὡς, ὅπως, etc., σ. ὡς Ζεὺς μήποτ' ἄρξειεν A.*Pr*.205; σ. ὅπως μὴ .. Pl.*Grg*.480b; ἵνα .., ἵνα μὴ .., Id.*Plt*.264a, Isoc.4.164; ὥστε μή, cf. inf., Thphr.*Od*.57.

5. folld. by a Prep., σ. μάχην ἐς *show eagerness* for .., Il.4.225 (Med., σπεύσομαι εἰς Ἀχιλῆα, ἵνα .. *hasten*, 15.402); εἰς ἄφενος σπεύδειν Hes.*Op*.24; εἰς ἀρετήν Thgn.403; ἐς θαλάμους E.*Hipp*.182 (anap.); ἐς τὰ πράγματα Id.*Ion*599, etc.; εἰς τὸ αὐτὸ ἡμῖν X.*Cyr*.1.3.4; δώματος εἴσω E.*Med*.100 (anap.); ἐπί τι Lycurg.57; περὶ Πατρόκλοιο θανόντος *struggle* for him, Il.17.121; ὑπέρ τινος *IG*12(9).903 (Chalcis, ii B.C.); πρός τινα Ar.*V*.1026, etc.; also σ. ὁδόν *IG*14.1729.

6. with Adv., σ. οἷ θέλεις S.*Tr*.334; δεῦρο Ar.*Ach*.179; ἔνθα X.*An*.4.8.14, etc.

7. *to be troubled in mind, harassed*, LXXEx.15.15, 1Ki.28.21, al. (Cf. σπουδή, σπούδαξ, Lith. *spáudžiu* 'press'.)

σπεῦσδος, ὁ, an official at Gortyn, *Annuario* 8/9.33 (i B.C.).

° **σπευσίδωρος**, ον, *eagerly bringing gifts*, of Prometheus, A.*fr*.204b.12 R.

σπευσίνιοι, οἱ, = Σκύθαι, τοξόται, *policemen*, said to be named after Σπευσῖνος (Suid. s.v. τοξόται) the founder of the force, Poll.8.132.

σπεῦσις, εως, ἡ, *festinatio*, *Gloss*.

σπευστέον, *one must hasten*, Ar.*Lys*.320, Plb.4.30.5.

σπευστικός, ή, όν, *hasty*, Arist.*EN*1125[a]14. Adv. -κῶς *EM*738.27.

σπευστός, ή, όν, *to be done* or *pursued eagerly*, Phryn.*PS*p.108 B.

σπήεσσι, σπῆϊ, v. σπέος.

σπηλάδιον [ᾱ], τό, Dim. of σπήλαιον, Theopomp.Com.46 (leg. **-ᾴδιον**).

σπηλαιοειδής, ές, = σπηλαιώδης, Eust.892.33.

° **σπήλαιον**, τό, *grotto, cavern*, Pl.*R*.514a, 515a, 539e, Moschio Trag.6.5, Satyr.*Vit.Eur.Fr*.39 ix 6, Apoc.6.15, etc.; σ. λῃστῶν *den* of robbers, LXXJe.7.11, Ev.Matt.21.13; of a *grave*, *Supp.Epigr*.7.160 (Palmyra, i A.D.), 166 (ibid., ii A.D.), Ev.Jo.11.38, in cult-title, Μητρὶ ἀπὸ σπηλαίου *SEG*34.1293 (Phrygia, Rom.imp.).

2. *place behind the scenes* in a theatre, Poll.4.124.

σπηλαΐτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *worshipped in grottos*, of certain gods, Paus.10.32.5.

σπηλαιώδης, ες, *cavern-like*, κατάγειος οἴκησις σ. Pl.*R*.514a, cf. Dsc.5.91.

σπηλεῦσαι, written σπιλευσε, = *antruare*, *Gloss*.

σπηλόν· σκληρόν, Hsch.

σπηλυγγώδης, ες, = σπηλαιώδης, *EM*724.3:—also **σπηλυγγοειδής,** ές, Sch.Od.5.405.

σπῆλυγξ, υγγος, ἡ, = σπήλαιον, *cave*, οἰκεῖ σπήλυγγας Arist.*HA*616[b]26, cf. Theoc.16.53, A.R.2.568; Νυμφῶν ὑπὸ σ. αὐτόστεγον Dionys.Trag.1; πόντος ἐνὶ σπήλυγξι βαθείαις *Hymn.Is*.151.

σπίγγος, ὁ, = σπίνος 1, Hsch.; also a fish, Id.

σπιγνόν· μικρόν, βραχύ, Id.

σπῑδής, ές, gen. έος, only in διὰ σπιδέος πεδίοιο Il.11.754, which is expld. by the authorities cited in Sch.A. as meaning either *vast, broad*, or *rugged, difficult*: the former interpr. is confirmed by other forms viz. **σπίδιον** μῆκος ὁδοῦ A.*Fr*.378 (which is expld. in *EM*271.18 by μακρόν); **σπῑδόθεν,** = μακρόθεν, Antim.77; **σπιδνός,** = πυκνός, συνεχής, πεπηγώς, and **σπιδόεις,** = μέλας, πλατύς, σκοτεινός, μέγας, πυκνός, Hsch.; and **σπίζω,** = ἐκτείνω, Sch.Ar.*V*.18, Eust.996.22 sq. (Ptol.Asc. and others read δι' ἀσπιδέος π., expld. either as *round like a shield* or *covered with shields*.).

σπίζα, ἡ, (σπίζω (A)) *chaffinch, Fringilla caelebs*, S.*Fr*.431, Arist.*HA*592[b]17, 613[b]3; ἠΰτε γλαῦκα πέρι σπίζαι Timo 34:—Dim. **σπιζίον,** τό, Hsch.

σπιζίας, ου, ὁ, *sparrow-hawk, Accipiter nisus*, Arist.*HA*592[b]2, 620[a]20.

σπιζίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *great tit, ox-eye, Parus major*, Arist.*HA*592[b]18.

σπίζω (A), *pipe, chirp*, of the shrill note of small birds, = πιππίζω, Arat.1024, Thphr.*Sign*.39.

σπίζω (B), *extend*, v. σπιδής.

σπῐθᾰμή, ἡ, *space one can embrace between the thumb and little finger, span* (*EM*647.34), as a fixed measure, = 3 παλαισταί (Hero *Deff.*131), first in Hdt.2.106, Hp.*Mochl*.38 (though the compd. τρισπίθαμος occurs in Hes.*Op*.426); also in Pl.*Alc*.1.126d, Arist.*HA*606^{a}14, *Pol*.1302^{b}38, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.47, *POxy*.669.32 (ii A.D.), etc.: metaph., σ. τοῦ βίου Diogenian.8.17.

σπῐθᾰμιαῖος, α, ον, *a span long, broad*, etc., Hp.*Art*.72, Arist.*HA*630^{a}33, *Pol*.1326^{a}40, Plb.6.22.4, etc.

σπιθίαι· σανίδες νεώς, Hsch.

σπίκανον· σπάνιον, Id.

σπικᾶτα, τά, (sc. χρίσματα), embrocations *of spikenard*, Gal.6.427, 8.292, 10.574 (prob. Lat. *spīcāta*).

σπίλα, v. σπίλον.

σπῐλᾰδώδης, ες, *rocky*, Str.16.4.18.

σπίλαξ· μῶλος ὁ πλατανώδης, Hsch.

σπῐλάς (A), άδος, ἡ, *rock over which the sea dashes* (opp. ὕφαλοι πέτραι in *AP*11.390 (Lucill.)), νῆάς γε ποτὶ σπιλάδεσσιν ἔαξαν κύματα Od.3.298; δοῦπον ἄκουσε ποτὶ σπιλάδεσσι θαλάσσης 5.401 (v. πάγος); ἐφ' ὑψηλαῖς σπιλάδεσσι S.*Fr*.371 (lyr.); πλαγκταὶ σ. A.R.4.932; σ. εἰν ἁλὶ πέτρη Id.3.1294; ῥεῖθρον ἀπὸ σ. Theoc.*Ep*.4.6: generally, *slab*, S.*Tr*.678; ὧδ' ὑπὸ τὸ σπιλάδος μέλαθρον, i.e. under this *tombstone*, *Sammelb*.6160 (Egypt); *hallow rock, cave*, *AP*6.217.2 ([Simon.]).

II. as Adj., *stony*, or perh. *marly*, sc. γῆ, Thphr.*CP*2.4.4.

σπῐλάς (B), άδος, ἡ, = σπίλος (ὁ), *spot*, κατάστικτον σπιλάδεσσι πυρσῇσιν Orph.*L*.620:—in *Ep.Jud*.12, σπιλάς *spot* is prob. in view of 2Ep.Pet.2.13; cf. also σπιλάς (C).

σπῐλάς (C), άδος, ἡ, *storm, squall*, Plu.2.476a; ἐκραγείσης ὥσπερ ἐν εὐδίᾳ σπιλάδος ib. 101b; ἄνδρας αἰφνιδίῳ σπιλάδι κατασεισθέντας Hld.5.31, cf. *AP*7.382.4 (Phil.): cf. κατασπιλάζω II.

σπίλη, ἡ, = σπίλος (B), Hsch.

σπίλον, τό, only in pl., *strings of gut*, Id.

II. = στέμφουλα, Id.

σπίλος [ῐ] (A), ἡ, = σπιλάς (A), *rock, cliff*, Ion Trag.19, Arist.*Mu*.392^{b}30, Lyc.188, 374, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.20, etc.: τὸν σπῖλον is f.l. for τὸν πηλόν in Plu.*Sert*.17. [ῐ in Lyc. ll.cc.]

σπίλος [ῐ] (B), ὁ, *spot, fleck, blemish*, Hp.*Ep*.16, Dorio ap.Ath.7.297c; σ. αἵματος J.*AJ*13.11.3 (pl.); on the moon, Plu.2.921f; on the face or body, Dsc.1.33, Luc.*Am*.15, Artem.5.67, Lib.*Decl*.26.19, *Gp*.12.26.2: metaph., *stain* of impurity or vice, Lysis ap.Iamb.*VP*17.76, Ep.Eph.5.27; of persons, D.H.4.24 (cj.), 2Ep.Pet.2.13. (Att. use κηλίς acc. to Phryn.21.) [σπῖλος Hdn.Gr.2.920; but ῐ in the equiv. σπιλάς (B) and in the compd. ἄσπιλος.]

σπῐλόω, *stain, soil*, D.H.9.6, Ep.Jac.3.6; *mark*, λευκαῖς (with leucodermia) *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).174:—Pass., εἶδος σπιλωθὲν χρώμασι, of a painting, LXXWi.15.4: pf. part. ἐσπιλωμένος *soiled*, *Ep.Jud*.23, cf. Luc.*Am*.15: simply, *to be marked*, Hld.10.15.

σπῐλώδης, ες, (σπιλάς (A), σπίλος (A)) *rocky*, Arist.*HA*548^{a}2, Plb.10.10.7; cf. σπιλαδώδης.

σπῐλωμα, ατος, τό, *defilement, stain*, Aq.Is.13.12 (Auct.p.29 Field); = *refined gold* in Aq.Is.13.12.

II. *mole, birthmark*, Hld.10.15.

σπῐλωτός, ή, όν, *stained*, *Gloss*.

σπίνα, ἡ, = σπίνος 1, Hsch.

II. a fish, Alex.84.

σπίνδαλος, ὁ, an Indian bird, akin to the ἀτταγᾶς, Ael.*NA*13.25.

σπινδεῖρα· ἄροτρον, Hsch.

σπινθᾰρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = σπινθήρ, *spark*, *h.Ap*.442; **σπινθάρυξ,** ὔγος, ἡ, A.R.4.1544.

σπινθεύω, in form ἐσπινθεύετο, glossed by ἠξήροντο (dub.sens.), Hsch.

σπινθήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *spark*, Ar.*Pl*.1053, Arist.*Ph*.205^{a}12, *Cael*.276^{a}4; of a meteor, τοῦ δέ τε πολλοὶ ἀπὸ σπινθῆρες ἵενται Il.4.77: metaph., ἐμβαλὼν σ. Μεγαρικοῦ ψηφίσματος ἐξεφύσησεν πόλεμον Ar.*Pax*609; ἐκ τούτου τοῦ σ. ἐξεκαύθη πόλεμος Plb.18.39.2; σπινθῆρα τῆς ψυχῆς (i.e. spark of life) εὗρεν ἐν αὐτῇ Philostr.*VA*4.45, ἀφθαλμοὺς σπινθῆρας ἔχεις *AP*12.196 (Strat.), cf. LXXWi.11.18.

σπινθηρίζω, *emit sparks* Thphr.*HP*3.8.7.

2. transf., *sparkle*, Epiph.Const. in *Lapid.Gr*.195.10.

II. *cause the emission of sparks*, Id.*Sign*.19, Plu.2.893d.

σπινθηροβολέω, *scintillate*, of the planet Venus, *PMag.Par*.1.2941.

σπινθηροειδής, ές, *like a spark*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.72.

σπινθίον, τό, = σπίνος 1, Hsch.

σπίνθραξ, ακος, ὁ, = σπινθήρ, Sext.Ca.8.6.

σπῐνίδιον [ῐδ], τό, Dim. of σπίνος 1, Ar.*Fr*.387.7; also **σπῐνίον,** τό, Eub.123.

σπίνος [ῐ], ὁ, = σπίζα, Ar.*Av*.1079, *Pax*1149, Eub.150.5, Thphr.*Sign*.39; σ. ἠῷα σπίζων Arat.2024; also **σπίννος,** *Gloss*.; cf. σπίγγος, σπίνα, σπινθίον.

II. a kind of *stone*, which blazes when water touches it, Arist.*Mir*.832^{b}29, Thphr.*Lap*.13.

σπῐνός, ή, όν, *gaunt, lean*, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.202; also **σπῐνώδης,** ες, Ptol.*Tetr*.143, Ptol.*Tetr*.144.

σπιοέλης, = *babylonicum*, *Gloss*. (prob. f.l. for ψιλή, name of a garment).

σπῖρα, v. σπεῖρα.

σπλαγχνεύω, *eat the inwards* (σπλάγχνα) *of a victim* after a sacrifice, Ar.*Av*.984, cf. D.C.37.30, Doroth.ap.Ath.9.410b; dub.sens. and constr. in *IG*4.4.6 (i A.D.):—Pass., ἐσπλαγχνευμένων τῶν ἱερῶν D.H.1.40.

II. *prophesy from the indwards* (cf. απλαγχνοσκοπία), Str.7.2.3:—Med., Id.3.3.6, Poll.1.27.

σπλαγχνίδιον, τό, Dim. of σπλάγχνον, in pl., Diph.14.

σπλαγχνίζω, = σπλαγχνεύω, LXX2Ma.6.8:—Pass., *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1928(6).12 (Cos, iv B.C.).

II. Med. (with aor. Pass. -ίσθην), *feel pity, compassion*, or *mercy* LXXPr.17.5; ἐπί τινα Ev.Marc.6.34, 8.2, etc.; περί τινων Ev.Matt.9.36; οὐκ ἐσπλαγχνίσθη *had* no *mercy*, *PFlor*.296.23 (vi A.D.).

σπλαγχνικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the bowels*, φάρμακα Dsc.1.68.3.

II. metaph., *tender*, ἔρως *PMag.Osl*.1.149.

σπλαγχνίς, ίδος, ἡ, acc. pl. σφλανγνίδης (sic), *inwards*, *UPZ*89.3 (ii B.C.).

σπλαγχνισμός, ὁ, *a feeding on the inwards of a sacrifice*, LXX2Ma.6.7, al.

° **σπλάγχνον**, τό, mostly in pl. σπλάγχνα (σπλάγχανα *SIG*1002), also fem. pl., σπλάνχνας *SEG*31.895 (Africa), *inward parts*, esp. the heart, lungs, liver, kidneys, which in sacrifices were reserved to be eaten by the sacrificers at the beginning of their feast (distd. from ἔντερα, κοιλίη, A.*Ag*.1221, Hdt.2.40, cf. Arist.*PA*667b3); σπλάγχνα πάσαντο Il.1.464, Od.3.9; δῶκε δ' ἄρα σπλάγχνων μοίρας ib. 40; σπλάχχνα δ' ἄρ' ὀπτήσαντες ἐνώμων 20.252, cf. Ar.*Pax*1105 (hex.): hence, *sacrificial feast*, Id.*Eq*.410, *V*.654, *SIG*1002.4 (Milet., v/iv B.C.), 1044.39 (Halic., iv/iii B.C.), *Test.Epict*.6.17, etc.; also as used in divination, σπλάγχνων τε λειότητα A.*Pr*.493, cf. E.*Supp*.212, *El*.828, 838, Aeschin.3.160,

2. *any part of the inwards*, ὑπὸ σπλάγχνων ἐλθεῖν to come from the *womb*, of a babe, Pi.*O*.6.43, cf. *N*.1.35; τῶν σῶν .. ἐκ σπλάγχνων ἕνα S.*Ant*.1066; μητρὸς ἐν σπλάγχνοις *IG*14.1977: so in sg., τὸ κοινὸν σ. οὗ πεφύκαμεν A.*Th*.1036; of the lungs, μόχθοις ἀνδροκμῆσι φυσιᾷ σ. Id.*Eu*.249; τοῦ γείτονος αὐτῷ (sc. τῷ ἥπατι) σπλάγχνου, of the spleen, Pl.*Ti*.72c.

3. οἱ παῖδες (*children*) σπλάγχνα λέγονται Artem.1.44, cf.5.57.

II. metaph. (like *heart*), *the seat of the feelings, affections*, esp. of anger, σ. θερμῆναι κότῳ Ar.*Ra*.844; τὰ σ. ἀγανακτεῖ ib. 1006; μομφὰς ὑπὸ σπλάγχνοις ἔχειν E.*Alc*.1009; generally, of anxiety, A.*Ag*.995 (lyr.); σπλάγχνα δέ μου κελαινοῦται Id.*Ch*.413 (lyr.); of love, ἐκύμηνε τὰ σ. ἔρωτι καρδίην ἀνοιστρηθείς Herod.1.56; παιδὸς ὑπὸ σπλάγχνοισιν ἔχει πόθον Theoc.7.99, cf. D.H.11.35, *AP*5.55 (Diosc.), etc.; of pity, LXXPr.12.10, Ep.Phil.1.8, 2.1, etc.; ὑπὲρ σπλάχνου 'for *pity's* sake', *BGU*1139.17 (i B.C.); so S.*Aj*.995, E.*Or*.1201, *Hipp*.118; ἀνδρὸς σ. ἐκμαθεῖν to learn a man's '*heart*', Id.*Med*.220; ἀνδρὸς πονηροῦ σ. οὐ μαλάσσεται Men.*Mon*.31; σ. σιδηροῦν, of Epaminondas, Epicur.*Fr*.560.

III. = βρύον, Dsc.1.21.

° **σπλαγχνοεντεριφόρον**, τό, tray for carrying σπλάγχνα and ἔντερα, σπλ‹α›νχνοεντεριφọρọν *Kafizin*285 (iii/ii B.C.).

σπλαγχνόπτης, ου, ὁ, *one who roasts* σπλάγχνα, only as pr. n. of a slave of Pericles, Plin.*HN*22.44, 34.81.

σπλαγχνοσκοπία, ἡ, *examination of the entrails of a victim*, for purpose of prophecy, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.109 A.

σπλαγχνοτόμος, ον, *cutting up the* σπλάγχνα, epith. of Zeus in Cyprus, Hegesand.30.

σπλαγχνοφάγος [ᾰ], ον, *eating the* σπλάγχνα, ἀετός Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.5.3, cf. LXXWi.12.5.

σπλαχρός· μεμιασμένος, Hsch.

σπλεκόω, *have sexual intercourse* (whence διασπλ-), also written πλεκόω, σπεκλόω, Ar.*Lys*.152, cf. Poll.5.93.

σπλέκωμα, ατος, τό, *sexual intercourse*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.1082.

σπληδός, ἡ (?), = σποδός, Lyc.483, Nic.*Th*.763:—**σπληδώ,** ἡ, Hsch.

σπλήν, ὁ, gen. σπληνός:—*milt, spleen*, Hdt.2.47, Hp.*VM*22, Ar.*Fr*.506.4, Antiph.222.8; τὸν σ. ἐκβαλεῖν, of one dying with anxiety, Ar.*Th*.3.

2. pl. σπλῆνες, *affections of the spleen*, Hp.*Aph*.3.22.

3. αἰγὸς σ., = μολόχη, *mallow*, Ps.-Dsc.2.118.

II. = σπληνίον 1, Hp.*Off*.12. (Prob. cogn. with σπλάγχνον and with Skt. *plīhán-*, Lat. *lien*, Slav. *slězena*, Lith. *blužni's*.)

σπληνάριον, τό, = σπληνίον I, Dsc.2.63, *Eup*.1.51.

σπληνιάω, *to be splenetic, have enlarged spleen*, Arist.*PA*670b9, *Pr*.890a10, Plu.*Pyrrh*.3. *Hippiatr*.40.

σπληνικός, ή, όν, *of the spleen*, τρόπος Hp.*Epid*.2.2.23; ἀρτηρία *An.Ox*.3.120, 120, cf. Ptol.*Tetr*.198: τὰ -κά *affections of the spleen*, Dsc.1.87.

II. of persons, *diseased in the spleen, splenetic*, Macho ap.Ath.8.348e, Aristo *Stoic*.1.88, Apollon.*Mir*.42, Vett.Val.127.27, *Gp*.11.30.4.

σπληνίον, τό, *pad* or *compress of linen* laid on a wound, Hp.*Fract*.27, Philem.113.

II. = ἄσπληνος (v. ἄσπληνον I), Dsc.3.134; = ἡμιονῖτις, ib. 135; = περικλύμενον, Id.4.14; = κυνόγλωσσον, Ps.-Dsc.4.127.—On the accent, v. Hdn.Gr.1.360.

σπληνίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of σπληνίον I, Hp.*Morb*.2.18:—also **σπληνίσκον,** τό, *Michel* 832.24, al. (Samos, iv B.C.).

σπληνίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *of* or *due to the spleen*, ὑδρωπισμός Diocl.*Fr*.47: fem. **-ῖτις,** ιδος, ἡ, φλέψ a blood-vessel *of the spleen*, Diog.Apoll.6, Hp.*Morb*.1.26, Ruf.*Onom*.200.

II. *disease of the spleen*, οἱ παλαιοί ap.Gal.18(1).145.

σπληνόομαι, (σπληνίον I) Pass., *have a compress applied*, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.9.3.

II. *to be distended*, [τὸ αἷμα] ὑφ' οὗ σπληνοῦται τὸ ἧπαρ Philostr.*VA*8.7.

σπληνόπεδον, prob. f.l. for σφην-, Hermipp.70.

σπληνώδης, ες, = σπληνικός, Hp.*Aph*.6.43, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.8.9.

σπογγάριον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of σπόγγος, M.Ant.5.9, Sor.2.41.

II. *a kind of eye-salve*, Alex.Trall.2.

σπογγεῖον, τό, *penicillum*, *Gloss*.

σπογγεύς, έως, ὁ, = σπογγοθήρας, Arist.*HA*620b34, *Pr*.960b21.

σπογγιά, (also **σφογγιά,** Ar.*Ra*.482, 487), Ion. **σπογγιή,** ἡ, = σπόγγος, *sponge*, Ar.ll.cc., Arist.*HA*616a24, Aret.*SD*1.10; σπογγιᾶς μαλακώτερον τὸ πρόσωπον *Com.Adesp*.125; σπογγιᾶς ἔπαινος, said of a toper, Aeschin.2.112. (οἱ Ἀττικοὶ τὴν σπογγίαν σπογγιάν (καλοῦσι) Greg.Cor.p.148 S., cf. Suid.)

σπογγίας, ου, ὁ, = foreg., Ar.*Fr*.856.

σπογγιεύς, έως, ὁ, dub. form for σπογγεύς in Thphr.*HP*4.6.4.

σπογγίζω or **σφ-**, *wipe with a sponge*, Ar.*Th*.247; τὰ βάθρα D.18.258; τὰ ὑποδήματα Arr.*Epict*.2.22.31, Ath.8.351a (Pass.).

II. *wipe away*, τὸν ἱδρῶτα .. ἀπ' ἐμοῦ σπόγγισον Pherecr.53.

σπογγίον, τό, Dim. of σπόγγος, Ar.*Ach*.463 (σφογγίον), Dsc.*Eup*.1.197.

II. an ἐπίθεμα of this name, Paul.Aeg.3.48.

σπογγιστικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for sponging*: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) Pl.*Sph*.227a.

° **σπογγίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *of, in*, or *like a sponge*, ἄρτος σ. Hsch. s.v. κύστη: fem. **-ῖτις,** ιδος, ἡ, of a stone, Plin.*HN*37.182; βοτάνη Aët.4.25, prob. in 6.80, 9.41.

σπογγοδετέω, *fasten a sponge over* the eye, Paul.Aeg.3.22.22.

σπογγοειδής, ές, *sponge-like, spongy*, Hp.*VM*22, *Oss*.4, Gal.*UP*7.8, al.; cf. σπογγώδης. Adv. -δῶς Epicur.ap.*Placit*.2.20.14.

σπογγοθήρας, ου, ὁ, *diver for sponges*, Plu.2.950b, 981e:—hence ἡ **-θηρική** (sc. τέχνη) Poll.7.139.

° **σπογγοκέφᾰλος**, ὁ, *spongehead*, pers. description in *CPap.Jud*.512.1 (vi/vii A.D.), *SB*4668.6, 7 (vii A.D.).

σπογγοκολυμβητής, οῦ, ὁ, = foreg., Lycurg.*Fr*.85.

σπόγγος, ὁ, *sponge*, σ. πολυτρήτοισι τραπέζας νίζον Od.1.111, cf. 22.439; σπόγγῳ ἀμφὶ πρόσωπα καὶ ἄμφω χεῖρ' ἀπομόργνυ Il.18.414; ὑγρώσσων σ. ὤλεσεν γραφήν A.*Ag*.1329; used at the bath, Ar.*Fr*.55, Crates Com.15.7; for cleaning shoes, Ar.*V*.600 (cf. σπογγίζω); cf. Arist.*HA*487^{b}9, 588^{b}20, Ev.Matt.27.48, etc.

II. *any spongy substance*, σικυώνης σ. Hp.*Steril*.221; οἱ σ. the *glands* in the throat, *tonsils*, from their *spongy* nature and liability to swell, Id.*Epid*.4.7, Gal.19.140.

III. = νήριον, Ps.-Dsc.4.81. (**σφόγγος** is found in *IG*11(2).144 *A* 37 (Delos, iv B.C.), *PSI*6.558.7 (iii B.C.), *POxy*.1384.25 (v A.D.); cf. σπογγιά, σπογγίον.)

σπογγοτήρας, ου, ὁ, *sponge-watcher, a small creature like a spider which inhabits sponges*, Plu.2.980b; cf. πινοτήρης.

σπογγοτόμος, ὁ, *one that cuts sponges from the rocks*, Opp.*H*.2.436, 5.612, Sch.A.*Supp*.408.

σπογγώδης, ες, = σπογγοειδής, Hp.*Gland*.1, Arist.*Pr*.875^{b}22, Dsc.5.118.

σπόδειος, v. σπόδιος.

σποδεύνης, ου, Dor. **-νας,** ὁ, *lying on ashes*, Dosiad.*Ara*3.

σποδέω, *pound, smite, crush*, τοὺς καδίσκους συγκεραυνώσω σποδῶν Cratin.187, cf. Ar.*Nu*.1376, *Ra*.662, *Av*.1016; σ. τοῖς κονδύλοις Id.*Lys*.366, cf. ἀπο-, κατα-σποδέω:—Pass., νιφάδι .. σποδούμενος *pelted* by the storm, E.*Andr*.1129; σ. πρὸς πέτας *dashed* against the rocks, Id.*Hipp*.1238: abs., στρατὸς κακῶς σ. *handled roughly in sorry plight*, A.*Ag*.670.

II. = βινέω, Ar.*Ec*.942, 1016:—Pass., of the woman, ib. 908, *Th*.492; of boys, Id.*Ec*.113.

III. *eat greedily, devour*, Id.*Pax*1306; ὀβελίαν Pherecr.55; cf. παίω III. (There is no indication of any connexion of this Verb with σποδός, except perh. in Cratin. l.c.)

° **σποδησῐλαύρα**, term for a prostitute, σ.· ἡ πόρνη, λεγομένη οὕτω παρὰ τὸ διατρίβειν τὰ πολλὰ ἐν ὁδοῖς ἢ καὶ δημοσίᾳ συμπλέκεσθαι, Suet.*Blasph*.33 T., κατὰ τὴν κωμῳδουμένην σποδησιλαύραν Eust.1088.37, Hsch.; cf. σποδέω.

σποδιά, Ion. **-ιή,** ἡ, *heap of ashes, ashes*, Od.5.488, E.*Cyc*.615 (lyr.), Pl.Com.173.9, LXXLe.4.12; σ. οἰναρέη *ashes* of vine-twigs, Hp.*Mul*.2.195; σποδιῇ κεχριμένος prob. in Call.*Dian*.69; freq. in Epitaphs, *AP*7.279, 435 (Nicand); διψὰς σ. ib. 9.549 (Antiphil.); *scoria, dross* of metals, Dsc.5.126.

σποδιαῖος, α, ον, = *gilvus*, *Gloss*.

σποδιακός, ή, όν, *made from* σπόδιον, Orib.*Syn*.3.129, Aët.7.23, Paul.Aeg.3.22.6, 7.16.17.

σποδιάς, άδος, ἡ, *bullace, Prunus insititia*, Thphr.*HP*3.6.4; quoted in form **σπονδίας** by Ath.2.50b (codd. epit.).

σποδίζω, *roast* or *bake in ashes*, μύρτα καὶ φηγοὺς πρὸς τὸ πῦρ σ. Pl.*R*.372c; ἤ με κεραυνῷ .. σπόδισον *burn* me *to ashes*, Ar.*V*.329; σ. τὰς τρίχας *singe*, D.S.3.25.

II. intr., *to be ash-coloured*, Dsc.5.152.

III. dub.l. in Cratin.219 (σπύρθιζε cf. Kock).

σποδιον, τό, = σποδός III, Posidon.52 J., Dsc.1.105, 5.575.

σποδιος, α, ον, *ash-coloured, greg*, ὄνος Semon.7.43 (sed leg. σποδείης); αἶγες *PHib*.1.120.9 (iii B.C.); χρῶμα, of a dove, Arist.*Fr*.347.

2. *of the ashes*, epith. of Apollo, Paus.9.11.7, 9.12.1 (vulg. Σπόνδιος).

σποδίτης [ῑ] ἄρτος, ὁ, bread *baked in hot ashes*, Hp.*Mul*.2.118, Diph.26: **σποντίτης** (sic), = *libum*, *Gloss*.

σποδιώδης, ες, = sq., Erot. s.v. τροφιωδέων.

σποδοειδής, ές, *ashy, ash-coloured*, Hp.*Epid*.7.92, Arist.*HA*592^{b}6, 617^{b}4, LXXGe.30.39, al.

σποδοκράμβη, ἡ, *cabbage-ash*, -ης ὕδωρ *crude potash* water, Zos.Alch.p.226 B.

σποδονιτροποιός, ὁ, *maker of soap from potash*, dub. in *MAMA*3.546 (Corycus. σπονδονι lapis).

σποδόομαι, Pass., *to be burnt to ashes*, Hp.*Mul*.2.191, Lyc.178, *AP*10.90 (Pall.).

II. Med., ἐσποδώσαντο τὰς κεφαλάς *strewed their* heads *with ashes*, LXXJu.4.11.

σποδόρχης, ου, ὁ, (σποδέω I) *eunuch*, Eust.1431.47.

σποδός, ἡ, *wood-ashes, embers*, Od.9.375, *h.Merc*.238: generally, *ashes*, Hdt.2.140; ἐπ' Ἰσμηνοῦ τε μαντεία σ., of *the ashes* of a altar, S.*OT*21, cf. *Ant*.1007, Hdt.4.35; σ. ἱερὰ ἡ ἐκ τοῦ βωμοῦ *SIG*1171.18 (Lebena); of the dead, A.*Ag*.435, 443 (both lyr.), *Ch*.687, S.*El*.758, etc.; ἀμφὶ σποδὸν κάρᾳ κεχύμεθα, in sign of mourning, E.*Supp*.827 (lyr.), cf. 1160; σποδὸς δὲ τἄλλα Περικλέης, Κόδρος, Κίμων Alex.25.12:—death by plunging into a room filled with ashes, αὐτήν μιν ῥῖψαι ἐς οἴκημα σποδοῦ πλέον Hdt.2.100; as a Persian punishment (cf. Val. Max.9.2.6), εἰς τὴν σποδὸν ἐμβάλλεται Ctes.*Fr*.29.48, cf. 51, al., LXX2Ma.13.5 sq.—There seems to be no difference in sense between σποδός and τέφρα: both occur in Trag., the latter alone in Att. Prose.

II. *dust*, τῆς χαμᾶθεν σποδοῦ Hdt.4.172; μετρεῖν τὴν σ., of labour in vain, Arr.*Epict*.3.26.17.

III. *oxide* of certain metals, σ. Κυπρίν copper *oxide*, Hp.*Mul*.1.104; σ. Ἰλλυριῶτις Id.*Ulc*.13; σ. χρυσῖτις Id.*Mul*.1.103, cf. Dsc.5.75.

IV. metaph., κυλίκων, πίθων σ., of a bibulous old woman, 'soaker', 'sponge', *AP*6.291, 7.455 (Leon.).

V. *lava*, Str.6.2.3.

σποδώδης, ες, = σποδοειδής, App.*BC*5.114; of taste, τὸ σ. Gal.14.293.

σπολά, ἡ, Aeol. for στολή, Sapph.55 (dub.).

° **σπολάδιον**, τό, dim. of σπολάς, rest. in *IG*2^{2}.1648.20 (Delos, v. *BCH*62.249f.).

σπολάς, άδος, ἡ, *leathern garment, jerkin*, S.*Fr*.11, Ar.*Av*.933, 935, 944, X.*An*.3.3.20, 4.1.18 (with v.l. στολάς).

σπολεῖσα· σταλεῖσα, Hsch. (Aeol.).

σπολεύς, έως, ὁ, a kind of *loaf*, Philet.ap.Ath.3.114e (σποδέα cj. Schw.).

σπόλια· τὰ παρατιλλόμενα ἐρίδια ἀπὸ τῶν σκελων τῶν προβάτων, Hsch.

σπόλος, ὁ (Aeol. for στόλος), *stake* used in palisading, *IG*9(2)p.xi (Achaea Phthiotis, ii B.C.).

σπόμενος, v. * ἕπω (B).

σπονδᾰγωγός, όν, *offering a truce*, Phryn.*PS*p.108 B.

σπονδάριον, τό, Dim. of σπονδή III, *POxy*.525.7 (ii A.D.).

σπονδαρχέω, *being the drink-offering*, *SIG*1003.17 (Priene, ii B.C.), Poll.6.30.

σπονδαρχία, ἡ, *right of beginning the drink-offering*, Hdt.6.57.

σπόνδαρχος, ον, *beginning the drink-offering*, Phryn.*PS*p.107 B.

° **σπονδαυλέω**, *play the pipe*(*s*) or *aulos at a* σπονδή, Artem.1.56.

σπονδαύλης, ου, ὁ, *playing the flute at a* σπονδή, *CIG*2915 (Magn. Mae.), 2983 (Ephesus), *IG*14.617 (Rhegium).

σπονδειάζω, *employ* σπονδειασμός, ὁ σπονδειάζων τρόπος Plu.2.1137b.

2. σπονδειάζων (sc. στίχος) *hexameter with a spondee in the fifth foot*, Cic.*Att*.7.2.1.

σπονδειακός, ή, όν, *of the kind used at libations*, τρόπος (in Music) Plu.2.1137b; αὐλοί Poll.4.81; μέλος Iamb.*VP*25.112; ῥυθμοί, i.e. *spondaic*, Hermog.*Id*.2.12; συνθῆκαι ib. 1.6. Adv. -κῶς Eust.546.16.

II. σπονδειακός (sc. πούς), ὁ, *antispastic*, Sch.Heph.p.303 C.

σπονδειασμός, ὁ, in Music, *rise of pitch by an interval of three quarter-tones* (διέσεις), Aristid. Quint.1.11, cf. Plu.2.1135a, b.

° **σπονδειοδάκτῠλος**, ὁ, *metrical foot consisting of spondee and dactyl*, Rh.6.103.20.

σπονδειοκατάληκτος, ον, *ending with a spondee*, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.243.

° **σπονδεῖον** (sc. σκύφος), τό, *cup from which the* σπονδή *was poured*, Clitareh.ap.Ath.11.486a, LXXNu.4.7, al., *PCornell*33.9 (iii B.C.), Ph.2.157; Ion. **σπονδήϊον** *IG*12(5)123*b* (Paros).

2. *bowl* for offerings, *Sammelb*.5252.20 (i A.D.), *BGU*590.9 (ii A.D.).

3. a *pouring-cup* used by doctors, Plu.2.377e.

4. τὰ σπονδεῖα a festival of Heracles, *SEG*39.148 (Attica, iv B.C.).

II. part of the νόμος Πυθικός, Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1014.53 (written σπονδῆον).

σπονδειοπαράληκτος, ον, of a verse *with a spondee before the last syllable*, Tz. in *An.Ox*.3.311.

σπονδειοπύρρῐχος, ὁ, *a foot consisting of spondee and pyrrhic*, i.e. *Ionicus a majore*, Id.ib. 305.

σπονδεῖος, α, ον, *used at a libation*, αὔλημα, μέλος, D.H.*Dem*.22, Poll.4.79, etc.; ὁ σ. (sc. νόμος) a piece of music used at libations, Plu.2.1135a.

II. σπονδεῖος (sc. πούς), ὁ, in metre, *spondee*, foot consisting of two long syllables used in melodies accompanying σπονδαί, D.H.*Comp*.17, Heph.3.1, etc.

2. metaph. of the pulse διὰ ἴσου, Ruf.*Syn.Puls*.4.

σπονδειοτρόχαιος, ὁ, *a foot consisting of spondee and trochee*, Tz. in *An.Ox*.3.315.

° **σπονδέριον**, τό, perh. = σπονδάριον, *PAmst*.68.25 (ii/iii A.D.).

° **σπονδή**, ἡ, (σπένδω) *drink-offering*, of wine poured out to the gods before drinking, σπονδῇσι θύεσσί τε ἱλάσκεσθαι Hes.*Op*.338; οὐ σπονδῇ χρέωνται [οἱ Πέρσαι] Hdt.1.132; ἧν δὲ κἀμπέλου σπονδή S.*Fr*.398; σπονδὴ θεοῦ a *drink-offering* to a god, E.*Cyc*.469; ἔγχει δὴ σπονδήν Ar.*Pax*1102, cf. Antipho 1.19, *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.169 (Cyrene.); σ. ἐγκανάξαι Ar.*Eq*.106; σπονδὰς θεοῖς λείβειν, σπεῖσαι, A.*Supp*.982, E.*El*.511; Διοσκόρων μέτα σπονδῶν μεθέξεις Id.*Hel*.1668, cf. *Ba*.45; σπονδὰς ποιεῖσθαι, ποιεῖν, Antipho 1.18, Men.273, etc.; τρίτας σπονδὰς ποιήσαντες (where pl. is used of a single libation) X.*Cyr*.2.3.1, cf. τριτόσπονδος; σπονδὴσπονδή· εὐφημεῖτε εὐφημεῖτε Ar.*Pax*433; σπονδῶν μετεῖχε καὶ εὐχῶν D.19.128; περὶ σπονδὰς καὶ κύλικας εἶχον were engaged in feasting, Hdn.4.11.4; of the rites of hospitality, D.19.189.

II. pl., σπονδαί *a solemn treaty* or *truce* (because *solemn drink-offerings* were made on concluding them, D.S.3.71 [here in sg.]; σπονδαί τ' ἄκρητοι καὶ δεξιαὶ ᾗς ἐπέπιθμεν Il.2.341; distd. fr. εἰρήνη, And.3.11); σ. τοῦ πολέμου Aeschin.2.172; αἱ Λακεδαιμονίων σ. the *truce with* them, Th.1.35; αἱ πρός τινα σ. ib. 44, etc.; σπονδὰς φέρειν to offer *a truce*, E.*Ph*.97; παραδιδόναι Ar.*Eq*.1389; προκαλεῖσθαι ib. 796; δέχεσθαι Th.5.21, 30; ἄγειν πρός τινας δεχημέρους σπονδάς Id.6.7; σ. εἵλετο X.*HG*3.2.1; σπονδῶν Τυχεῖν Id.*An*.3.1.28; σ. ποιήσασθαί τινι make *a truce* with any one, Hdt.1.21; πρός τινας Ar.*Ach*.52, 131; σ. ποιεῖν *arrange a truce*, Th.5.76.2, ἐκείνων (sc. τῶν θεῶν) .. σ. ποιούντων Ar.*Pax*211; σ. σπένδεσθαι (v. σπένδω); ὀμνύειν Foed. ib. 5.23; σ. γενέσθαι Hdt.7.149; ἐπὶ τούτοις on these conditions, Th.4.16; σπονδέων ἐουσέων Hdt.7.149; τῶν σ. προκεχωρηκυιῶν Th.1.87; αἱ δ. μενόντων X.*An*.2.3.24; σπονδὰς τέμωμεν (on the false analogy of ὅρκια τ.) E.*Hel*.1235; τὰς σ. μέλλειν ἀπορρηθήσεσθαι Lys.22.14; ξυγχέαι Th.5.39, cf. 1.146; λύειν ib. 78, etc.; παραβῆναι Ar.*Av*.461, cf. X.*An*.4.1.1, D.19.191; σπονδῶν σύγχυσις Pl.*R*.379e; ἐμμενῶ ταῖς σπονδαῖς Foed.ap.Th.5.18; σπονδὰς ποιησαμένους τὰ περὶ Πύλον, = σπεισαμένους τὰ π. Π., having made *a truce* as regards .., Id.4.15; σ. τοῖς σώμασιν, ὥστε ἀπελθεῖν a *safe-conduct*, Aeschin.2.141.

2. esp. *the Truce of God* during the Olympic games, etc., αἱ Ὀλυμπιακαὶ σ. Th.5.49; λέγοντες μὴ ἐπηγγέλθαι τω ἐς Λακεδαίμονα τὰς σ. ibid.; during the Eleusinian mysteries, Aeschin.2.133, *IG*1^2.6.48, 68, al.

3. *document embodying a treaty*, εἴρηται ἐν [ταῖς σ.] Th.1.35, cf. X.*HG*2.4.36.

III. *money payment* in addition to rent in kind, *POxy*.101.19 (ii A.D.), etc.

2. *douceur*, *gratuity*, σ. παιδαρίοις ib. 1207.10 (ii A.D.), etc.

3. *fee* paid to officials, ib. 1284.16 (iii A.D.), etc.

σπονδήσιμος, η, ον, *of* or *for a drink-offering*, σοὶ φέρω σπονδήσιμα Philem.67 (σπονδὴν ἅμα cj. Mein.).

σπονδηφορέω, = σπονδοφορέω, Luc.*Syr.D*.42 (v.l. σπονδήν φορ-).

σπονδιάς, άδος, ἡ, f.l. for σποδιάς (q.v.).

σπονδικός, ή, όν, *for libations*, of wine, *PSI*8.948.9, al. (iv A.D.).

σπονδιξ, ικος, ὁ, *one who offers* α σπονδή, Hsch. (pl.).

σπονδιοφόροι, *fetiales*, *Gloss*.

° **σπονδιστήριον**, τό, perh. *place for drink-offering*, *SEG*38.1321.2 (Pisidia, ii/iii A.D.).

σπονδῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *making a* σπονδή, *AP*6.190 (Gaet.).

σπονδοποιέομαι, *pour a libation*, *IG*7.303.10 (Oropus), Chares*Fr*.4 J., Nic.*Fr*.1.

II. *represent as making libations*, τινας Ath.5.179c.

σπονδοποιία, ἡ, in pl., *offering of libations*, *IGRom*.4.293a ii 25 (ii B.C.).

° **σπονδοποιός**, ὁ, *offerer of libations*, *IG*5(1).112.12 (Sparta, ii A.D.) *Sokolowski*1.57 (Caria).

σπονδοφορέω, *offer a* σπονδή, Poll.8.139.

σπονδοφορία, ἡ, = ἐπαγγελία σπονδῶν, *SIG*1019.6 (Eleusis, iii B.C., pl.).

° **σπονδοφόρον**, τό, *libation-tray*, *CISem*2.3923 (Palmyra).

σπονδοφόρος, ὁ, *one who offers libations*, Ph.1.683:—hence, *one who brings proposals for a truce* or *treaty of peace*, Ar.*Ach*.216.

II. *herald* or *officer who published the* σπονδαί of the Olympic and other games, σπονδοφόροι Ζηνὸς Ἀλεῖοι Pi.*I*.2.23; οἱ σ. οἱ τὰς μυστηριώτιδας σπονδὰς ἐπαγγέλλοντες Aeschin.2.133, cf. *SIG*1021.7 (Olympia, i B.C.), al.

2. = Lat. *fetialis*, D.H.1.21, Plu.2.279b.

σπονδοχόη, ἡ, *vessel for offering libations*, *IG*11(2).110 (Delos, iii B.C.), al.

σπονδοχοΐδιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., ib. 122.59, 124.62 (Delos, iii B.C.).

σπονδοχους, ὁ, = σπονδοχόη, ib. 11(4).1307.16 (Delos, ii B.C.).

σπονδύλη, -ύλιον, -ύλιος, -υλώδης, -υλος, v. σφονδ-.

° **σπονδῠλοκόπος**, ὁ, app. some kind of unqualified practitioner, *quack*, οἱ σπονδυλοκόποι μιμοῦνται τοὺς γραμματικοὺς καὶ εὐδοκιμοῦσιν ἐν αὐτοῖς Sch.Hermog.*Id*.2.5 in Rh.5.536; cf. σφόνδυλος, etc.

σποντίτης, v. σποδίτης.

σπόπια· πέμμα, ὅ τινες στατίας, Hsch.

° **σπορά**, ἡ, (σπείρω) *sowing* of seed, σπερμάτων Pl.*Amat*.134e: hence metaph., μαθημάτων εἰς ψυχήν ibid.

b. of children, σπορᾶς γε μὴν ἐκ τῆσδε from this *origin*, A.*Pr*.871; τοιοῦτος ὢν τοιῷδ' ὀνειδίζεις σποράν*;* his *origin*, *birth* ..? S.*Aj*.1298; *procreation*, παίδων, γένους, Pl.*Lg*.729c, 783a; τὴν Ῥωμύλου σ. *begetting*, Plu.2.320b, cf. Ptol.*Tetr*.103, 105, designating the father (opp. mother), ἡ γαστὴρ τῆς σπορᾶς προκρινέσθω Just.*Nov*.162.3.

2. *seed-time*, *sowing-time*, ἀπὸ τῆς σ. Thphr.*HP*8.2.6; δεκέτεσιν σποραῖσιν in the tenth *seed-time*, i.e. *year*, E.*El*.1152 (lyr.).

II. *seed*, 1Ep.Pet.1.23, *PLeid. W*.11.50; *field sown*, ξηρὰ σ. dry land, dub.l. in E.*Andr*.637; σ. δράκοντος *ground sown* with the dragon's teeth, S.*Ant*.1125 (lyr.).

b. of persons, *seed*, *offspring*, Id.*Tr*.316, 420; γυναῖκα καὶ τέκνων .. σποράν Men.598: pl., *young ones*, dub. in E.*Cyc*.56: generally, θῆλυς σ. the female *race*, Id.*Hec*.659; θήλεια σ. Id.*Tr*.503.

σποράδην [ᾰ], Adv. *scatteredly, here and there*, σ. ἀπώλλυντο Th.2.4 (v.l. for σποράδες); οἰκεῖν, i.e. not in communities, Pl.*Prt*.322b, Isoc.4.39; τὰ λεγόμενα σ. Arist.*Pol*.1259a4; σ. τὸ πρὶν ἀειδόμενος, of Homer before Peisistratus, *AP*11.442; σ. ἀναγέγραπται Plu.2.629e; οἱ σ., opp. οἱ ἐλλόγιμοι Πυθαγορικοί, D.L.8.91;

σπορᾰδικός, ή, όν, *scattered*, i.e. not living in communities, θηρία, ζῷα, Arist.*Pol*.1256a23, *HA*488a3; σποραδικοὶ ἀπολώλασι Th.2.4 as loosely cited by Gal.17(1).2.

° **σπορᾰδιος**, α, ον, *scattered, sporadic*, ἄμπ(ελοι) σπ[ο]ράδιοι καὶ ἐλάινα καὶ ἕτερα φυτά *PPetaus*17.4 (*c*.A.D. 184).

σποράζω, *scatter, tear asunder*, τἀμὰ θέλων σποράσαι (sc. μέλη), of a lion, *IG*2.2836.

° **σποραῖος**, α, ον, = σπόριμος, *CPR*1.45.7, perh. also *PMich*.inv.3761 (*Tyche*1.181):—σποραῖα, τά, *seeds*, Babr.13.2.

σποράς, άδος, ὁ, ἡ, mostly pl., *scattered*, Hdt.4.113; of ships *scattered* by a storm or a defeat, Th.1.49, 3.69, 77; βουκολικαὶ Μοῖσαι σ. ποκά, i.e. *not collected* into a volume, *AP*9.205 (Artemid.); νησιώτης σ. βίος a *vagrant* life, E.*Rh*.701 (lyr.); so of men, σποράδες .. τὸ ἀρχαῖον ᾤκουν, i.e. not in communities, Arist.*Pol*.1252b23; of birds, opp. ἀγελαῖος (cf. σποραδικός), Id.*HA*617b21; σ. ἀστέρες Id.*Mete*.344a15, cf. 346a20; λόγοι σ. *unconnected*, Plu.2.431d; σ. νᾶσοι *scattered, not in a group*, Pi.*Pae*.5.38, cf. D.S.3.44; hence αἱ Σποράδες the islands off the west coast of Asia Minor, opp. αἱ Κυκλάδες, A.R.4.1711, Str.2.5.21; of diseases, *sporadic*, opp. endemic, Hp.*Acut*.5 (Littré σποράδεες, with cod. M).

σποργαί· ἐρεθισμοὶ εἰς τὸ τεκεῖν, Hsch.

° **Σποργίλος**, ὁ, pers.n., w. play on name of bird, prob. *sparrow*, Ar.*Av*.300; cf. (σ)πέργουλος, mod. Gk. σπουργίτης.

σπορεύς, έως, ὁ, *sower*, X.*Oec*.20.3, *PFlor*.20.22 (ii A.D.).

II. *father*, *begetter*, Them.*Or*.6.77b.

σπορευτής, οῦ, ὁ, = foreg., Hsch.

σπορευτός, ή, όν, *sown*, χώρα *seed*-land, Thphr.*CP*3.20.6.

° **σπορητός**, ὁ, *sown corn*, *growing corn*, A.*Ag*.1392.

2. *sowing of corn*, τὸν σ. διακωλύειν X.*HG*4.6.13; also σ. ὀσπρίων Thphr.*HP*8.2.8.

3. *seed-time*, Hp.*Hebd*.4 (σποράτος cod.), Gal.17(1).18.2.

° **σπορητός** (B), ή, όν, = σπορευτός, ἐν ἀμπέλοις, ἐλαιῶσιν, σπορητοῖς τόπ[οις] *BCTH*NS19b.109.

σπόρθυγγες· αἱ συνεστραμμέναι μετὰ ῥύπου τρίχες, Hsch.

σπορθύγγια· τρίβολα, τὰ διαχωρήματα τῶν αἰγῶν, ἅ τινες σπυράδας καλοῦσιν, Id.

° **σπόρῐμος**, ον, (ᾱ, ον *Hymn.Is*.162; η, ον, v. infr. I. 3), (σπείρω) *sown, to be sown, fit for sowing*, αὖλαξ Theoc.25.219; γῆ σ. *seed*-land, X.*HG*3.2.10, etc. so ἡ σ. (sc. γῆ) Thphr.*HP*6.5.4; σ. ἄρουραι *PGiss*.28.4 (ii A.D.), etc.; τὰ σ. the *corn-fields*, Ev.Matt.12.1, *Gp*.1.12.37; γένοιτο αὐτῷ τὰ σ. ἄσπορα Tab.Defix. in *SEG*6.802 (Salamis, Cyprus, ii/iii A.D.); πεδίων σπορίμαν βάσιν, i.e. solid corn-fields, *Hymn.Is*. l.c. σπορίμην αὔλακα Call.*fr*.22 Pf.

2. σ. σπέρμα *fit for sowing* or *bearing seed*, LXXGe.1.29.

3. μὴν σ. a month *for sowing*, Plu.2.378e: metaph., σπορίμη ἡμέρα day *of conception*, Vett.Val.50.31, Paul.Al.*R*.1; σπόριμος γένεσις *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8.(1).244.

4. μέτρον σ. a measure *of seed-corn AP*6.95 (Antiphil.).

II. Act., αἰδῶς δ., = τὸ αἰδοῖον, Man.3.396.

σπρόριον, τό, Sabine word, = τὸ τῆς γυναικὸς αἰδοῖον, Plu.2.288f.

σπόριος, v. σπούριος.

σπορολογέομαι, Pass., *to have its produce gathered*, of land, D.H.15.2(3).

° **σπόρος**, ὁ, (σπείρω) *sowing*, Hdt.8.109, X.*Oec*.7.20, Theoc.16.94, etc.; μετὰ τὸν σ. Pl.*Ti*.42d: metaph., ὁ γαμήλιος σ. καὶ ἄροτος Plu.2.144b: pl., Thphr.*HP*7.5.5.

2. *seed-time*, X.*Oec*.17.4; ἀπὸ σπόρω Theoc.10.14.

3. *sown land*, *PLond*.1980.4 (iii B.C.), *PEnteux*.60.4.9.

II. *seed*, λίνου σ. Hp.*Epid*.7.65; σ. ἐν νειοῖσιν βάλλοντες Theoc.25.25, cf. A.R.3.413, Ev.Marc.4.26, etc.

2. *harvest, crop*, Hdt.4.53, *PGrenf*.2.36.16 (i B.C.), etc.; ὁ πρώϊμος σ. *OGI*56.68 (Canopus, iii B.C.); γᾶς σ. S.*Ph*.706 (lyr.).

3. *offspring*, Lyc.221, 750.

4. *semen genitale*, Nic.*Al*.582, v.l. for γονή in Hp.*Vict*.2.54.

✪ **σπορόω**, v. σπειρόω (B).

σπορτηληνοί, οἱ, dub.sens. in *Bull.Inst Arch.Bulg*.4.319.

σπορτία· ἑορτὴ ἀγομένη .., Hsch.

σπόρτουλον, τό, = Lat. *sportula*, *Cod.Just*.1.4.26.15, al., Lyd.*Mag*.3.59, *PMasp*.32.44 (vi A.D.).

σποῦ, in Scythian, *eye*, Hdt.4.27.

σπουδάζω, S.*OC*1143, Ar.*Pax*471 (lyr.), etc.: Att.fut. -άσομαι Pl.*Euthphr*.3e, D.21.213, later -άσω Plb.3.5.8, D.S.1.58, etc.: aor. ἐσπούδασα E.*HF*507, Pl.*Phd*.114e: pf. ἐσπούδακα Ar.*V*.694, Pl.*Phdr*.236b, etc.:—Med., fut. v. supr.:—Pass., fut. σπουδασθήσομαι Ael.*NA*4.13: aor. ἐσπουδάσθην Str.17.3.15, Plu.*Per*.24: pf. ἐσπούδασμαι Pl.*Ly*.219e (v. infr.):

I. intr.,

1. *to be busy, eager* to do a thing, c. inf., S.*OC*1143, E.*Hec*.817, Pl.*Euthd*.293a, etc.; σπούδασον ἐλθεῖν .. ταχέως *make haste* .., 2Ep.Ti.4.9; ὅτ' ἐσπούδαζες ἄρχειν *wast eager* to rule, E.*IA*337 (troch.): c. part., ἐσπ. διδάσκων X.*Oec*.9.1: freq. σ. περί τινος or τι, Id.*Mem*.1.3.8, Pl.*R*.330c, etc.; ὑπέρ τινος D.59.77; εἰς τὰ σά Id.21.195; πρός τι Id.22.76; ἐπί τισι X.*Mem*.1.3.11, cf. D.21.2: c. dat., σ. γάμῳ Aristaenet.2.3; σ. ὅπως .. *endeavour that* .., D.43.12, *SIG*312.10 (Samos, iv B.C.): abs., ἐσπουδακυῖα *in haste, hurriedly*, Ar.*Th*.572; ἐσπουδακώς *eagerly*, Men.562.

b. c. acc. et inf., σπουδάσαντες τοῦτ' αὐτοῖς παραγενέσθαι Pl.*Alc*.2.141d, cf. 2Ep.Pet.1.15, *BGU*1080.14 (iii A.D.), etc.

2. of persons, σ. πρός τινα *pay* him *serious attention*, Pl.*Grg*.510c, etc.; εἴς τινα *AP*9.422 (Apollonid.); σ. περί τινα *to be anxious* for his success, Isoc.1.10, X.*Cyr*.5.4.13, etc. (distd. fr. πρός τινα by Luc.*Sol*.10); περί τινος X.*Lac*.4.1; ὑπὲρ τῶν οἰκετῶν Aeschin.1.17; ὑπέρ τινος D.21.213, etc.; σ. τινί *be a partisan* or *backer of*, Plu.*Art*.21, Arr.*Epict*.1.11.27, *PGiss*.71.6 (ii A.D.); ἀπό τινος Philostr.*VS*2.27.6.

3. *to be serious* or *earnest*, Ar.*Ra*.813; opp. σκώπτειν καὶ κωμῳδεῖν, Id.*Pl*.557; freq. in Pl., σπουδάζει ταῦτα ἢ παίζει*; Grg*.481b, etc.; ἐσπούδακας, ὅτι ἐπελαβόμην ἐρεσχηλῶν σε*; did you take it seriously*, that I ..? *Phdr*.236b; σπουδάζοντα τοῖς πράγμασι τοῖς ὀνόμασι παίζειν D.H.*Lys*.14; ἐσπουδάκατον *they have worked hard*, Ar.*V*.694; μάλα ἐσπουδακότι τῷ προσώπῳ with a very *grave* face, X.*Smp*.2.17.

4. *study*, Philostr.*VS*1.7.2; *lecture, teach*, ib. 1.21.5.

II. trans.,

1. c. acc. rei, *do* anything *hastily* or *earnestly, be earnest about*, τὸ αὑτοῦ E.*HF*507; τὰς περὶ τὸ μανθάνειν ἡδονάς Pl.*Phd*.114e, etc.; opp. παρέργοις χρῆσθαι, Id.*Euthd*.273d, cf. *Ti*.21c; τὰ ἑαυτοῦ ἠδέα X.*Smp*.8.17; σ. τοῦτο, ὅπως .. Id.*Eq*.11.10:—Pass., σπουδάζεταί τι *is zealously pursued*, πᾶν ὅ τι σ. E.*Supp*.761; σ. ἀγών X.*Lac*.10.3; χρήματα μετὰ πολλῆς δαπάνης σ. Pl.*R*.485e; ἡ κωμῳδία διὰ τὸ μὴ σπουδάζεσθαι .. ἔλαθεν because it *was* not *taken up seriously*, Arist.*Po*.1449b1; οὐ πάνυ σπουδάζεται ὑπ' αὐτῶν *is* not much *valued*, Luc.*Cont*.11: esp. freq. in pf. part., πᾶσα ἡ τοιαύτη σπουδὴ οὐκ ἐπὶ τούτοις ἐστὶν ἐσπουδασμένη Pl.*Ly*.219e; προοίμια θαυμαστῶς ἐσπουδασμένα elaborately *worked up*, Id.*Lg*.722e, cf. 659e; so τὰ μάλιστα ἐσπ. σῖτα καὶ ποτά the *choicest* X.*Cyr*.4.2.38; τὰ ἐσπ, of writing tablets, the *best quality*, Thphr.*HP*3.9.7 (also κλίνας καὶ δίφρους καὶ τὰ ἄλλα τὰ σπουδαζόμενα ib. 5.3.2); εἰ ταῦτ' ἐσπουδασμένα ἐν γράμμασιν ἐτέθη if those pains were *seriously* bestowed on letters, Pl.*Ep*.344c; αἱ ἐσπουδασμέναι παιδιαί Arist.*Rh*.1371a3, cf. *Pol*.1336a34.

2. Pass., of persons, *to be treated with respect*, opp. καταφρονεῖσθαι, Id.*Rh*.1380a26; *to be courted*, Str.17.3.15, Plu.*Them*.5, D.L.5.75; of women, Plu.*Cim*.4, Art.26.

b. in LXX, *trouble, disturb* any one, Jb.22.10, 23.16.

σπουδαιογέλοιος, ον, = σπουδογέλοιος, *IG*12(8).87 (Imbros). **-λογέω,** *speak seriously, talk on serious subjects*, X.*Smp*.8.41, Ph.1.218:—Med., X.*An*.1.9.28:—Pass., ὁ λόγος ἐσπουδαιολογήθη the matter *was treated seriously*, Id.*Smp*.4.50.

σπουδαιολογία, ἡ, *serious talk* or *conversation*, *An.Ox*.2.318.

σπουδαιολόγος, ον, = sq., Phot.*Bibl*.p.205 B.

σπουδαιομῦθος, ον, *able to speak seriously*, Democr.104.

σπουδαιοπάρῳδος, ὁ, *composer of half-serious burlesques*, Phld.*Ind.Sto*.74.

σπουδαῖος, α, ον, (σπουδή) prop. *in haste, quick*, σ. τοὺς πόδας Poll.1.197, 3.149; τὸ σ. τῆς πορείας Polyaen.6.24:—but in ordinary use denoting *energy* or *earnestness*:

I. of persons, *earnest, serious*, X.*Cyr*.2.2.16 (Sup.), cf. *Smp*.8.3; *active, zealous*, in canvassing, Plu.*Aem*.1.

2. *good, excellent* in their several kinds, Hdt.8.69.; opp. φαῦλος, Pl.*Lg*.757a, 814e, Arist.*Po*.1448a2; ἀκροαταὶ -ότεροι Isoc.12.271; σ. αὐλητής, opp. ἄνθρωπος μοχθηρός, Antisth.ap.Plu.*Per*.1; κιθαριστής Arist.*EN*1098a9; σκυτεύς Id.*EE*1219a22; ἀνδράποδον D.9.31; σ. τὴν τέχνην X.*Mem*.4.2.2; περί τι Pl.*Lg*.817a.

3. in moral sense, *good*, opp. πονηρός, X.*HG*2.3.19; opp. φαῦλος, Id.*Cyr*.2.2.24, Zeno *Stoic*.1.52; οἱ σ. Λακεδαιμονίων X.*HG*3.1.9; σ. τὰ ἤθη Isoc.1.4; τῷ ἀρετὴν ἔχειν σ. λέγεται Arist.*Cat*.10b8, cf. *EN*1166a13, *Top*.131b2; σπουδαῖον = ἀγαθόν, Id.*EN*1136b8, 1137b4: generally, of all *virtuous* objects or qualities, Id.*Metaph*.1021b24, 1051a4, *EN*1151a27, al.

II. of things, *worth serious attention, weighty*, χρῆμα, προῆγμα, Thgn.65, 70, 116, etc.; τὰ -έστερα (-έστατα) τῶν πρηγμάτων Hdt.1.8, 133 (v.l. -ότερα, -ότατα), cf. Isoc.2.50; ταῦθ' ὑμῖν σπουδαιότατ' ἐστίν D.24.4; opp. γελοῖος, Ar.*Ra*.392 (lyr.); τί γελᾷς ἐπὶ σπουδαίοις πράγμασιν*;* Pl.*Euthd*.300e.

2. *good* of its kind, *excellent*, σ. νομαί Hdt.4.23; ἡ σπουδαιοτάτη [τῶν ταριχεύσεων] *the most elaborate, costliest*, Id.2.86, cf. *PSI*4.413.26 (iii B.C.); ἡ ἰσηγορίη χρῆμα σ. Hdt.5.78; λόγος σ. Pi.*P*.4.132; μουσική Pl.*Lg*.668b; τιμαί Id.*R*.519d; σπέρματα X.*Mem*.4.4.23; δῶρον οὐ σ. εἰς ὄψιν not *goodly* to look on, S.*OC*577; τραγῳδία σ. Arist.*Po*.1449b17; σ. ὑπόδημα Id.*EE*1219a22:—a play on senses II. 1 and II. 2 in Arist.*EN*1176b25, 1177a3; ironically, σ. χρῆμα a *fine* thing, *h.Merc*.332.

III. Adv. σπουδαίως *with haste* or *zeal, seriously, earnestly, well*, X.*Cyr*.1.3.9, Pl.*Cra*.406b, etc.: Comp. -ότερον X.*Cyr*.2.3.20; -οτέρως Plu.*Nob*.15: Sup. τὰ -ότατα *most carefully, in the best way*, Hdt.2.86.—Besides the regul. Comp. and Sup., we find in Ion. the forms -έστερος, -έστατος, Hdt.1.8, 133, Hecat.ap.Eust.1441.15, Eus.Mynd.4.

✪ **σπουδαιότης**, ητος, ἡ, *earnestness, seriousness, goodness*, ἤθους Pl.*Def*.412e, cf. D.S.1.93, LXX3Ma.1.9, *CPR*8.20.2 (iii A.D.).

σπούδαξ· ἀλετρίβανος, Hsch.

σπουδαρχαιρεσίας, ου, ὁ, *a busy electioneerer*, Hsch.

σπουδαρχέω, = σπουδαρχιάω, D.C.36.27, al., Them.*Or*.8.103c.

✪ **σπουδαρχης**, ου, ὁ, *one who is eager for offices of state, placeman*, X.*Smp*.1.4; but σπουδαρχίαις is restored for Hsch. and Phryn.*PS*p.109 B.

σπουδαρχία, ἡ, *eagerness to gain offices of state, canvassing* for them, Lat. *ambitus*, Ph.1.290, Plu.*Aem*.38, D.C.52.15.

σπουδαρχίας, v. σπουδάρχης.

σπουδαρχιάω, *to be eager for offices of state, canvass for them*, Arist.*Pol*.1305^{a}31, D.C.36.39, 55.5, Them.*Or*.18.224a.

σπουδαρχίδης, ου, ὁ, comic Patronymic of σπουδαρχίας, *Son of a Placeman*, Ar.*Ach*.595.

σπούδασμα, στος, τό, *thing* or *work done with zeal, pursuit*, τὰ ἀνθρώπινα σ. Pl.*Phdr*.249d, cf. Metrod.*Herc*.831.15; of material works, Arr.*An*.7.7.7; of literary work, Ph.1.298, S.E.*P*.3.279.

σπούδασμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., *short treatise*, Phot.*Bibl*.p.99 B.

σπούδασμός, ὁ, *zeal*, Thd.Ez.27.36.

σπούδαστέος, α, ον, *to be sought for zealously*, X.*Lac*.7.3.

II. σπουδαστέον, *one must bestir oneself, be earnest* or *anxious*, περί τινος E.*IA*902 (troch.); ἐπί τινι Pl.*R*.608a; ὑπέρ τινος Isoc.6.91; ὅπως .. Arist.*EN*1098^{b}5: so pl., -αστέα περί τι Hierocl.p.62 A.

° **σπούδαστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *one who wishes well to another, supporter, partisan*, Plu.*Caes*.54, *Art*.26; also prob. *student* (as in mod. Gr.), *CPR*8.10.10 (ii/iii A.D.).

σπούδαστικός, ή, όν, *zealous, earnest*, opp. φιλοπαίσμων, Pl.*R*.452e; σπουδαστικώτεροι Arist.*Rh*.1391^{a}25. Adv. -κῶς, ἔχειν Plu.2.613a.

σπούδαστός, ή, όν, *that deserves to be sought* or *tried zealously*, Pl.*Hp.Ma*.297b, Arist.*EN*1163^{b}25.

° **σπουδή**, ή, (σπεύδω) *haste, speed*, σπουδὴν ἔχειν make *haste*, Hdt.9.89; σ. ἔσται τῆς ὁδοῦ *haste* on the journey, Th.7.77; ὅκως ἂν αὐτὸν ὁρῶσι σπουδῆς ἔχοντα Hdt.9.66; χωρίον .., οἷ σπουδὴν ἔχω whither *I am hastening*, Ar.*Lys*.288; τοῖς μήτε σχολὴν μήτε σπουδὴν διαγινώσκουσιν Thphr.*Char*.3.6; σπουδῇ *in haste*, v. infr. IV; σὺν σπουδῇ ταχύς S.*Ph*.1223; σὺν πάσῃ σ. with all *dispatch*, *POxy*.63.5 (ii/iii A.D.); διὰ σπουδῆς E.*Ba*.212, X.*HG*6.2.28, etc.; ἐκ σπουδῆς Arist.*Mir*.837^{a}15; μετὰ σ. Ev.Marc.6.25, cf. Hdn.6.4.3, etc.; κατὰ σπουδήν Th.1.93, 2.90, X.*An*.7.6.28, etc. (but this sense freq. runs into the next).

II. *zeal, pains, trouble, effort*, ἄτερ σπουδῆς Od.21.409; σῆς ὑπὸ σ. A.*Th*.585; σπουδῆς οὐκ ἀξία S.*OT*778, cf. Pl.*R*.604c, etc.; freq. in dat. σπουδῇ, *zealously* v. infr. IV. 3; so σὺν σπουδῇ Id.*Lg*.818c; σὺν πολλῇ σ. X.*An*.1.8.4; ἐπὶ μεγάλης σ. Pl.*Smp*.192c; μετὰ πολλῆς σ. Id.*Chrm*.175e; σπουδὴν ποιεῖσθαι *exert oneself, take pains, be eager*, Th.4.30; c. inf., Hdt.3.4, 7.205; σ. πολλὴν ποιέεσθαι Id.6.107; πᾶσαν σ. ποιήσασθαι ὅπως .. *PHib*.1.71.9 (iii B.C.); σ. ποιεῖσθαι περί τινος Pl.*Smp*.177c; περί τινα ib. 179d; ἐπί τινι Luc.*Salt*.1; c. gen., σπουδήν τινος ποιήσασθαι make *much ado about* .., Hdt.1.4; σπουδαὶ λόγων κατατεινομένων *zeal for* the conflicting arguments, E.*Hec*.130 (anap.); πρός τι D.S.17.114; ἀμφὶ Κυράνας θέμεν σ. ἅπασαν Pi.*P*.4.276; ὅτου χάριν σ. ἔθου τήνδ' S.*Aj*.13; σ. ἔχειν, c. inf., *to be eager*, Hdt.6.120; c. acc. et inf., Id.7.149; σ. ἔχειν τινός E.*Alc*.778, 1014; περί τινος Pl.*Amat*.136c; εἴς τι E.*Med*.557; ὅπως τι γένηται D.H.*Comp*.22; σ. γίγνεται περί τι Pl.*Phdr*.276e; σ. ἐστι περὶ πραγμάτων D.8.2; σπουδῆς καὶ βουλῆς τὰ πράγματα προσδεῖσθαι Id.9.46; ἡ. σ. τῆς ἀπίξιος my *zeal* in coming, Hdt.5.49, cf. S.*Fr*.257; ὅπλων σπουδῇ *with great attention to* the arms, Th.6.31, cf. Pl.*Lg*.855d: pl., ἐπιμέλειαι καὶ σ. πλήθους γεννημάτων *eagerness for* .., ib. 740d; *zealous exertions*, E.*Ion*1061 (lyr.), Arist.*Rh*.1370^{a}12, σπουδῇ w. gen., *by the efforts of*, *SEG*30.1687 (Palestine), 1690 (Arabia, both vii A.D.).

b. in a religious sense, *zeal*, πρὸς τὴν θεάν *Inscr.Magn*.85.12 (ii B.C.), cf. Ep.Rom.12.11; ἐνδείκνυσθαι σ. Ep.Hebr.6.11.

2. *esteem, regard* for a person, διὰ τὴν ἐμὴν σ. Antipho 6.41; πάνυ πολλῆς σ. ἄξιος X.*Smp*.1.6; *good will, good offices*, σ. ὑπέρ τινος 2Ep.Cor.8.16, cf. *PTeb*.314.9 (ii A.D.); *support* in political life, Plu.*Crass*.7: pl., *party feelings* or *attachments, rivalries*, σ. ἰσχυραὶ φίλων περί τινος Hdt.5.5; κατὰ σπουδάς Ar.*Eq*.1370, Ael.*VH*3.8; σπουδαὶ ἐρώτων erotic *enthusiasms*, Pl.*Lg*.632a.

3. *disputation*, Philostr.*VA*4.27, 34 (in pl.).

III. *earnestness*, σ. ἔχειν, ποιεῖσθαι, = σπουδάζειν, E.*Ph*.901, Ar.*Ra*.522; σπουδῆς μὲν μεστοί, γέλωτος δὲ ἐνδεέστεροι X.*Smp*.1.13, cf. 2Ep.Cor.7.11, etc.: freq. with a Prep., in adv. sense, ἀπὸ σπουδῆς ἀγορεύεις *in earnest, seriously*, Il.7.359, 12.233; μετὰ σπουδῆς, opp. ἐν παιδιαῖς, X.*Smp*.1.1; μετά τε παιδιᾶς καὶ μετὰ σ. Pl.*Lg*.887d; οὐ σπουδῆς χάριν ἀλλὰ παιδιᾶς ἕνεκα Id.*Plt*.288c, cf. *Smp*.197e; καὶ χωρὶς σπουδῆς καὶ μετὰ σπουδῆς ἐπαινεῖν Arist.*Rh*.1366^{a}29, acc. as adv. (unless error for dat.) *zealously*, Mitchell *N. Galatia*120 (A.D. 124).

2. *object of attention, serious engagement* or *pursuit*, σπουδὴν ἐπ' ἄλλην Ἡρακλῆς ὁρμώμενος E.*Supp*.1199: pl., ἔν τε παιδιαῖς καὶ ἐν σπουδαῖς Pl.*Lg*.647d, cf. 732d, al.

IV. σπουδῇ as Adv., *in haste, hastily*, προερέσσαμεν Od.13.279; ἀνάβαινε 15.209; στρατιὴν ἄγειν Hdt.9.1, cf. 89; Dor., σπουδᾷ ἐξελθοῦσα *IG*4^2(1).121.21 (Epid., iv B.C.); freq. in Att., σ. πάνυ Th.8.89, etc.; σπουδῇ ποδός E.*Hec*.216.

2. *with great exertion and difficulty*, and so, *hardly, scarcely*, σπουδῇ ἕζετο λαός Il.2.99, cf. 5.893, Od.3.297; σ.παρπεπιθόντες Il.23.37, Od.24.119.

3. *earnestly, seriously, urgently*, τί με καλεῖς σπουδῇ; E.*Ph*.849; σπουδῇ ἀκούειν Pl.*R*.388d; σ. χαριεντίζεσθαι Id.*AP*24c; πάνυ σ. *attentively*, Id.*Phd*.98b; πολλῇ σ. very *busily*, Hdt.1.88, Ar.*Th*.791, X.*Cyr*.4.5.12, etc.; πάσῃ σ. μανθάνειν Pl.*Lg*.952a, etc.

σπουδογέλοιος, ον, *blending jest with earnest*, Str.16.2.29, D.L.9.17: also **-γελως,** ων, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.92.

σπούριος, ὁ, = Lat. *spurius, bastard*, *PFlor*.5.16 (iii A.D.); spelt **σπόριος,** Plu.2.288e.

σπύγγας· ὄρνις, Hsch.

° **σπύλιον**, in pl. σπύλια, dub. in *IG*2^2.1358, B.10 (iv B.C.).

σπύρᾰθος [ῠ], ὁ or ἡ, = σπυράς, only in pl., Hp.*Nat.Mul*.32, 34, Dsc.2.80; so **-ιον,** τό, prob. cj. for σπυρίθιον in Id.*Ther*.19 (pl.); **σφυραθία,** ἡ, Poll.5.91: also **σπύρδαρα** ibid. (v.l. -δανα).

σπύρᾰθώδης, ες, *like sheep's* or *goats' dung*, τὸ σ. Hp.*Prorrh*.1.41, cf. *Coac*.591, etc.; σ. κοιλίαι ib. 471.

° **σπῡράμινος**, η, ον, Dor. form of πυράμινος; neut. pl. as subst. *wheat-flour*, *SEG*9.13 (Cyrene, iv B.C., prose); cf. σπυρός.

° **σπῠράς**, Att. **σφῠράς,** άδος, ἡ, *ball of dung*, such as that of sheep or goats: hence in pl., σφυράδων ἀποκνίσματα scraps of *sheep's* or *goats' dung*, Ar.*Pax*790, cf. Sch., Hsch.s.v. σφυράδες, Eup.15 K.-A.

2. Medic., *pill*, τρεῖς σπυράδας Hp.*Mul*.2.147.—Cf. σπύραθος

σπυρθίζω, = πυδαρίζω, Ar.*Fr*.857; cf. σποδίζω III.

σπῠρίδιον [ῐδ], τό, Dim. of σπυρίς, Ar.*Ach*.453, 469, Pherecr.52, *PSI*4.428.26 (iii B.C.): later **σφῠρίδιον,** *Arch.Pap*.6.200 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.120.77 (i B.C.).

σπῠρῐδόν, Adv. *in the form of a* σπυρίς, γράφειν Sch.D.T.p.190 H.; cf. σπειρηδόν.

σπῠρῐδοφόρος, ον, *basket-carrying*, ποιδάρια *BGU*1290.25 (ii B.C.).

σπῠρῐδώδης, ες, *of the nature of a* σπυρίς, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.1096.

σπυρίθιον, v. σπυράθιον.

σπῠρίς, ίδος, ἡ ; also **σφυρίς,** Men.*Sam*.297, *PSI*543.54 (iii B.C.), Hp.*Art*.78 (v.l. σπυρίς), *IG*11(2).287 *A* 43 (Delos, iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.754.15 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.796.7 (ii B.C.), *IG*12(5).663.15, al. (Syros, ii A.D.), *Sammelb*.4425 iii 9 (ii A.D.), v.l. in Ev.Matt.15.37, al.:—*large basket, creel*, Hdt.5.16, Ar.*Pax*1005, *Frr*.415, 545, Antiph.34, *Ev.Matt*.l.c. etc.; σ. σίτων *PTeb*. l.c.; used for transport of money, *UPZ*112 v 18 (ii B.C.); ταῖς φιάλαις *IG*11(2) l.c.

2. used to translate the Lat. *sportula*, σπυρίσι δειπνίσαι Arr.*Epict*.4.10.21; τὸ ἀπὸ σπυρίδος δεῖπνον, *cena e sportula*, Ath.8.365a; σφυρίδος δηνάρια πέντε *IG*12(5) l.c.

σπῠρίχνιον, τό, Dim. of σπυρίς, Poll.6.94.

σπῡρός, ὁ, Doric form of πυρός, *IG*4^2.40.8, 46.38 (Epid., v B.C.), *SIG*1026.9, 1027.11 (Cos, iv B.C.), *SEG*9.11, 12, al. (iv B.C.), 18.743 (iii B.C.), 9.42, 43 (ii B.C., all Cyrene), *An.Ox*.1.362, *EM*724.33.

στάβαρον, τό, *stake*, Sch.Lyc.290.

σταβατίνης, ου, ὁ, and **σταβεύς**, έως, ὁ, = κωπεών, κωπεύς, Hsch.

Σταβλησιᾱνοί, οἱ, = Lat. *equite Stablesiani*, *Supp.Epigr*.6.187 (Phrygia).

σταβλίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *stableman*, *POxy*.140.7 (vi A.D.), etc. *SB*9920 ii 7.1, 9.12, 10.2 (σταυλ- pap.; vi A.D.).

στάβλον, τό, = Lat. *stabulum*, *stable*, *posting-station*, *POxy*.2115.9 (iv A.D.), *Hippiatr*.34, etc. for race-horses, *SEG*34.1437 (Syria, v/vi A.D.).

σταβόλιχον· εὔστραβον, Hsch.

στάγδην, Adv., (στάζω) *in drops, drop by drop*, Hp.*Epid*.6.3.1, Aret.*SA*2.2.

στάγες, v. σταγών I fin.

στᾰγετός, ὁ, (στάζω) *drop*, Aq.Pr.19.13.

στάγην· κάρδοπον, Hsch.

στάγιον, τό, = δηνάριον α´, Gal.19.763; = κεράτια κδ´, ib. 764.

Στάγῑρος, ἡ, a city in Chalcidice, Hdt.7.115, etc.; also **Στάγιρα,** τά, Arist.*Fr*.669, etc.:—**Σταγιρίτης** [ῑτ], ου, ὁ, *a Stagirite*, *IG*1^2.195.27 (pl.), etc.; esp. of Aristotle, *SIG*275 (Delph., iv B.C.), St.Byz.:—**Σταγιρόθεν,** *from Stagira*, Tz. in *An.Ox*.4.131. (In codd. usu. misspelt **Σταγειρ-**).

στάγμα, ατος, τό, *that which drips*, τῆς ἀνθεμουργοῦ σ., i.e. honey, A.*Pers*.612; μίλτειον σ., v. μίλτειος; *perfume, aromatic oil*, *Ostr. Bodl*.i346 (ii/i B.C.), *POxy*.155.3 (vi A.D.); τὸ ἀπὸ τῶν φοινίκων σ. Aët.8.22, cf. 23.

σταγματοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *seller of aromatic oils*, *MAMA*3.307 (Corycus) *POxy*.3748.6 (A.D. 319).

σταγμός, ὁ, dub.sens. in *PMasp*.6^v.13 (vi A.D.).

στᾰγονιαῖος, α, ον, *in drops* or *grains*, *PMag.Par*.1.215.

στᾰγονίας, ου, ὁ, *running in drops, drop by drop*, λίβανος Dsc.1.68.

στᾰγονῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, = χαλβάνη, Plin.*HN*12.126.

στᾰγονίθαλπος, ὁ, *one who melts and purifies metals*, Hsch.

σταγρόν· ξηρόν, θερμόν, ἀκμαῖον, Hsch. (cf. σταιρόν).

στᾰγών, όνος, ἡ, (στάζω) *drop*, κροκοβαφὴς σ., of blood, A.*Ag*.1122 (lyr.), cf. *Ch*.400 (anap.); φόνου S.*OT*1278, cf. E.*Ba*.767; ὡς ἐκ πέτρας ὑγρὰ πέουσα σταγών, of water, Id.*Supp*.81 (lyr.); σ. ἀποπίπτουσιν Hp.*Flat*.8; δίψιοι σ., of tears, A.*Ch*.186, cf. *Ag*.888; οἴνου χλωραὶ σ. E.*Cyc*.67 (lyr.); Λεσβία σ., of wine, Ephipp.29; τῆς .. ἀπὸ Λέσβου .. σταγόνος Antiph.174.5; σ. σπονδῖτις *AP*6.190 (Gaet.); σ. μαζῶν, of milk, ib. 7.522 (Agath.); σ. πίσσης Str.16.2.44; σ. τοῦ κόσμου, the sea, M.Ant.6.36; ψυχραῖσιν σταγόνεσσι *with dew-drops*, *IG*14.1942; σταγόσι κατέστικται is covered *with spots, bespeckled*, Ael.*NA*12.24; κατὰ σταγόνα *drop by drop*, S.E.*M*.7.90 (irreg. nom. pl. στάγες as if from στάξ, A.R.4.626).

II. *a metal*, = ὀρείχαλκος or ἄσπον χάλκωμα, Ti.Locr.99c, v. Sch. (p.22 ed.Gelder).

στᾰδαῖος, α, ον, (στάδην) *standing erect* or *upright*, Ζεὺς σ., in act to hurl his bolt, A.*Th*.513; ἔγχη σ. pikes *for close fight*, opp. missiles (cf. στάδιος I. 1), Id.*Pers*.240; σ. σῶμα *firm, steady*, of the cube, Ti.Locr.98c; βάθος βραδὺκαὶσ., of water, Aristid. Quint.2.9; σταδαίαπάλη, μάχη, prob. l. in Philostr.*VS*1.22.4, J.*BJ*6.2.6, for σταδιαόα; μάχη σ. v.l. in Th.4.38, for σταδία.

στᾰδην, Adv., (ἵστημι) *in standing posture*, σ. ἑστῶτες standing *stock-still*, Pl.Com.130; cf. στήδην.

σταδία· ἡ λυχνία, Hsch.

στᾰδιᾱδρομέω, -δρόμος, v. σταδιοδρ-.

στᾰδιαῖος, α, ον, (στάδιον) *a stade long, deep*, or *high*, σ. βάθος Plb.34.11.14; ὁ σ. δρόμος D.H.7.73; πυραμίδες σταδιαῖαι τὸ ὕψος D.S.1.52; διφθέραι σ. τοῖς μεγέθεσιν Ath.12.539c:—v. σταδαῖος.

στᾰδιάρχης, ου, ὁ, *one in charge of the race-course* or *arena*: transf., of Christ (w. prothetic vowel), εἰσταδιάρχη νικηφόρε Χ(ριστ)έ *SEG*32.1588 (Egypt, vi/vii A.D.); cf. as pr. n. of bull, Robert *Les Gladiateurs*191C (Cos).

στᾰδιασμός, ὁ, *measuring by stades*, Str.1.3.2, 2.1.17; in title of a lost geographical work, *IGRom*.4.1445 (Smyrna); also of an extant work (*GGM* i p.427).

2. *conjecture*, Victorin. *in Cic.Rhet*.p.180 Halm.

στᾰδιεύς, έως, ὁ, = σταδιοδρόμος, Plb.16.28.9, 38.14.1, *AP*9.557 (Antip.); παῖς σ., in the title of Pi.*O*.14, cf. Sch.Id.*N*.8.

στᾰδιεύω, *run as in the stadium*, δρόμους Arist.*Fr*.11; βίον Ph.1.328; δόλιχον βιότου *Epigr.Gr*.311.4 (Smyrna).

στᾰδιη, ἡ, v. στάδιος.

σταδινόν· παρὰ Δίωνι πολίτην, Hsch.

στᾰδιοδρομέω, *run in the stadium, race*, Pl.*Thg*.129a, D.59.121 (στάδια δραμοῦμαι shd. be read for σταδιοδρομοῦμαι (-*ab*δρ- cod. L) in E.*HF*863).

στᾰδιοδρομης, ου, ὁ, = sq., Ar.*Fr*.858.

στᾰδιοδρομος (parox.), ὁ, *one who runs in the stadium, one who runs for a prize*, Simon.125, Pi.*O*.13 tit., Stratt.62, Pl.*Lg*.833a, Aeschin.1.157:—the collat. form **σταδιαδρ-** is found in *IG*4^2(1).99.17 (Epid., iii/ii B.C.), 7.1772.3 (Thespiae, ii A.D.), *CIG*2758 111ii4, al. (Aphrodisias), Paus.6.20.9, etc.

στάδιον [ᾰ], Argive **σπάδιον** (q.v.), τό: pl. στάδια and heterocl. στάδιοι; Hdt. uses both, στάδιοι 1.26, 2.149, 158, al., στάδια 4.101, 5.53, 9.23, al.; so Th. in the same chapter (7.78) has στάδια once and σταδίους twice; στάδια E.*Ion*497 (lyr.), Ar.*Av*.6, Antiph.100, Pl.*Phdr*.229c; στάδιοι Ar.*Ra*.1319, Pl.*Criti*.113c, 117e, *PCair.Zen*.388.6 (iii B.C.), etc.; the sg. masc. is not found:

I. as a standard of length, *stade*, = 100 ὀργυιαί or 6 πλέθρα (Hdt.2.149), i.e.600 Greek, 606¾ English feet, about 1/8 of a Roman mile, Plb.3.39.8, 34.12.4, cf. Plin.*HN*2.85, Hero *Deff*.131; a longer *stade*, of which there were 7½ in a Roman mile, is implied by D.C.52.21.

2. metaph., ἑκατὸν σταδίοισιν ἄριστος 'best by a hundred mules', Ar.*Nu*.430; πλεῖν ἢ σταδίῳ λαλίστερα Id.*Ra*.91.

II. *race-course*, *IG*2^2.677.3, etc. (because the most noted, that of Olympia, was exactly a stade long): prop. *a single course*, opp. δίαυλος, Pi.*O*.13.37, *IG*2^2.2313.23, *SIG*1067.9 (Rhodes, ii B.C.), etc.; σταδίου δρόμος Pi.*O*.13.30; γυμνὸν σ., opp. ὁπλίτης δρόμος, Id.*P*.11.49; ὠκύτερον σταδίου Thgn.1306; ὀγωνίζεσθαι σ. run a *race*, Hdt.5.22; ἁμιλλᾶσθαι Pl.*Lg*.833a; νικᾶν X.*HG*1.2.1, cf. Pi.*N*.8.16; ἀσκεῖν Pl.*Thg*.128e; of the building, *IG*2^2.351.16, 677.3, *PRyl*.93.16 (iii A.D.), etc.; ἐν σταδίοις, i.e. in the amphitheatre, *CIG*4377 (Sagalassos).

2. *any area*, e.g. for dancing, E.*Ion*497 (lyr.); ξύινον σ., of a board for playing πεσσοί, *AP*15.18.

3. *walk* in a garden, *IG*14.1853 (pl.), κυκλοῦντες τὸ σ. going round *the walk*, LXX*Su*.37.

στάδιος [ᾰ], α, ον, (ἵστημι) *standing fast and firm*, σ. ὑσμίνη *close* fight, *fought hand to hand*, Il.13.314, 713, cf. Th.4.38; ἐνὶ σταδίῃ (sc. ὑσμίνῃ) Il.7.241, cf. 13.514; ἡ σ. μάχη Ath.6.273f, cf. σταδαῖος; [πῖδαξ] σταδίη μένει, of a spring from which no water flows, Opp.*C*.4.326.

2. *firm*, *fixed*, θάλαμοι Pi.*O*.5.13: τὸ σ. *immobility*, D.C.39.43.

3. *standing upright* or *straight*, σ. χιτών, = ὀρθοστάδιον, an ungirt tunic *hanging in straight plaits*, Call.*Fr*.59, cf. στατός ; θώραξ σ. a *stiff* breastplate, plate-armour, opp. στρεπτός or ἁλυσιδωτός, A.R.3.1226 (v. Sch.).

II. (ἵστημι A. IV) *weighed*, Nic.*Al*.402 (στήδην cj. Bentley).

° **στᾰδόν**, adv., (ἵστημι) *in standing position*, Theognost.*Can*.58 A.

° **στάζω**, Hippon.57, etc.: fut. στάξω LXXJe.49(42).18, Aeol.3 pl. στάξοισι Pi.*P*.9.63, Dor.1 pl. σταξεῦμες Theoc.18.46: aor. ἔσταξα E.*HF*1355, Ep. στάξα Il.19.39, Pi.*N*.10.82:—Pass., (ἐν-) Dsc.2.179: aor. 1 ἐστάχθην (ἐπ-) Hp.*Ulc*.21: aor. 2 ἐστάγην (ἐπ-, ἐν-) Dsc.1.19, 2.35:

I. c. acc. rei, *drop*, *let fall* or *shed drop by drop*, [Θέτις] Πατρόκλῳ .. νέκταρ στάξε κατὰ ῥινῶν Il.19.39, cf. 348, 354; σπέρμα θνατὸν ματρὶ τεᾷ στάξεν Pi.*N*.10.81; ἐξ ὀμμάτων σ. αἷμα A.*Ch*.1058; ἱδρῶτα σώματος ἄπο E.*Ba*.620 (troch.), cf. *Tr*.1119; βότρυν Id.*Ph*.230 (lyr.); ὕδωρ σ. πέτρα Id.*Hipp*.122 (lyr.); esp. of tears, σ. δάκρυ Id.*IA*1466; ἀπ᾽ ὀμμάτων ἔσταξα πηγάς Id.*HF*1355; and metaph., κατ᾽ ὀμματων σ. πόθον Id.*Hipp*.526 (lyr.); μυριάδας χαρίτων *AP*5.12 (Phld.); ἵμερον ἐξ ὀμμάτων Callistr.*Stat*.14.

2. c. dat. rei, οἵματι στάζοντα χεῖρας *having* one's hands *dripping* with blood, A.*Eu*.42; κάρα στάζων ἱδρῶτι S.*Aj*.10; ἀφρῷ γένειον E.*IT*308: also without acc., the part affected being in the nom., στάζουσι κόραι δακρύοισι Id.*Ion*876 (anap.); χέρ᾽ αἵματι στάζουσαν Id.*Ba*.1163 (lyr.): rarely c. gen., χεὶρ στάζει θυηλῆς Ἄρεος S.*El*.1423.

3. abs., *leak*, τῶν νεωρίων ἐπεσκευάσθαι τὰ στάζοντα Aen.Tact.11.3.

II. *fall in drops, drip, trickle*, ὕδωρ σ. Hdt.6.74; στάζει .. φοίνιον τόδ᾽ .. αἷμα S.*Ph*.783: metaph., σ. δ᾽ ἐν ὕπνῳ πρὸ καρδίας .. πόνος A.*Ag*.179 (lyr.); ψόφος σ. δι᾽ ὤτων E.*Rh*.566; στάζω λισσάδος ὡς πέτρας λιβὰς ἀνήλιος Id.*Andr*.533 (lyr.): c. gen., ὀπὸν στάζοντα τομῆς *dripping from* the cut, S.*Fr*.534 (anap.); αἷμα ἐξ ἄκρου ἔσταζε κρατός E.*Med*.1199, etc.; σμικρὸν ἀπὸ ῥινῶν ἔσταξεν Hp.*Epid*.1.14, fig., of divine anger, LXXJe.49(42).18, 51(44).6.

2. of dry things, as ripe fruit, *drop off*, A.*Supp*.1001 (dub.l.).

στάθεν, στᾰθέν, v. ἵστημι.

στᾰθερός, ά, Ion. ή, όν, *standing fast*, *firm*, *fixed*, γαῖα, opp. ἄστατος, Opp.*C*.2.412; of the sea, *calm*, *still*, σ. χεῦμα A.*Fr*.276; βύθος D.H.1.71; σταθερῆς (sc. θαλάσσης) *AP*10.17 (Antiphil.), cf. 7.393 (Diocl., dub.sens.), Poll.1.106; σ. ὕδωρ *stagnant*, App.*Pun*.99; σ. μέλαν, of ink, *AP*6.66 (Paul. Sil.).

2. σ. μεσημβρία *high* noon, when the sun as it were *stands still* in the meridian, Pl.*Phdr*.242a; σ. ἦμαρ *mid*-day, A.R.1.450; νυκτὸς τὸ-ώτατον Eun.*VS*p.485 B.; θέρος σ. *mid*-summer, Antim.95.

3. *steady*, *settled*, of weather, ἀὴρ εὔδιος καὶ σ. D.H.*Dem*.7; εὐδία σ. Plu.*Dio*38, cf. M.Ant.12.22; οὐ σ. φῶς οὐδ᾽ ἠρεμοῦν Plu.2.934e.

4. metaph., σ. κάλυξ ἥβης Ar.*Fr*.467; σ. ἡλικία J.*BJ*3.1.3; ἡ ἀρετὴ σ. τι *AP*10.74 (Paul. Sil.); σαοφροσύνη *IG*3.776; σ. βάδισμα, βλέμμα, Ph.2.267, 26; ἀνάληψις Id.1.179 (Sup.); of sppech, *calm deliberate*, τὸ βραδὺ καὶ σ. D.H.*Comp*.23.

5. not used, properly, of persons, Phryn.189, Thom.Mag.p.110 R., but v. *EM*277.49.

6. Adv. -ρῶς *constantly*, Cratin.206; *firmly*, Procl.*Inst*.156. Adv. Comp., -ώτερον ὁ νοῦς ἵδρυτο Ph.1.372.

στᾰθερότης, ητος, ἡ, *steadiness, firmness*, ib. 515; cf. σταθηρότης.

στάθευσις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *scorching*, Arist.*Mete*.379^{b}14, 381^{b}16 (where some codd. στάτευσις, and so some codd. of Alex.Aphr.*in Mete*.186.4).

στάθευτός, ή, όν, *scorched, burnt*, A.*Pr*.22.

στάθεύω, *scorch, roast, fry*, Ar.*Ach*.1041, *Ec*.127, Arist.*HA*534^{a}24, Thphr.*HP*7.13.3; σ. τινὰ τῇ λαμπάδι Ar.*Lys*.376.

στᾰθηρός στᾰθηρότης, late forms of σταθερός, σταθερότης, the former in Ph.1.244, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.34 (Adv. -ρῶς Mich.*in EN*592.24), the latter in Eustr.*in EN*98.33.

στᾶθι, Dor. for στῆθι, aor. 2 imper. of ἵστημι.

° **σταθμάω**, Ion. **-έω** Hdt.2.150 (Med.), Hp.*Nat.Puer*.30 (Pass.):—*measure by rule* (στάθμη), πλέθρου σταθμήσας μῆκος εἰς εὐγωνίαν (sc. τὴν σκηνήν) E.*Ion*1137; σ. τὸ ὕδωρ *measure* or *weight* it, Ath.2.43b; *certify as containing full measure*, *PTeb*.5.86 (ii B.C.):—Pass., *to be measured* or *weight*, σταθμεόμενα Hp.l.c., cf. LXX3Ki.6.23; fut. Med. in pass. sense, ταλάντῳ μουσικὴ σταθμήσεται Ar.*Ra*.797: pf. Pass., ἐπὶ τρισὶν ἐστάθμηται Δελτωτὸν πλευρῇσιν Arat.234.

II. more freq. in Med. **σταθμάομαι,** Ion. σταθμόομαι (q.v.), *measure*, σταθμᾶτο .. ἄλσος πατρί Pi.*O*.10(11).45; τὰς τράφας (i.e. τάφρους) ὀρύξει .. ὅπου ἂν σταθμήσωνται οἱ νεωποῖαι *SIG*963.28 (Amorgos, iv B.C.); *calculate*, *estimate* distance or size, without actual measurement, Hdt.2.150; σ. ὅκως ἐξελεύσεται .. Id.9.37; μετρεῖν ἢ σ. Pl.*Lg*.643c; σταθμήσασθαι τοὺς ἀστερίσκους Call.*Iamb*.1.119.

2. metaph., *measure*, *estimate*, τινι *by* some criterion, σ. ταῖς χάρισι Pl.*Grg*.465d; [ταύτῃ τῇ στάθμῃ] Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.63: abs., *conjecture*, S.*OT*1111, τἀρετῇ σταθμώμενος τὰ πάντα *Trag.adesp*.327 K.-S.

3. *attach weight to* a thing, *take* it *into account*, τούτων τι σ. ὧν ὅδε λέγει Pl.*Ly*.205a; εἴ τι δεῖ σταθμᾶσθαι τοῦτο Thphr.*HP*9.4.9.

σταθμεία, ἡ, *composition by weight*, ἐμπλάστρου Gal.13.143.

σταθμεύω, (σταθμός) *have* or *take up quarters*, *BGU*1006.14 (iii B.C.), App.*Mith*.20; ἐπὶ τοῦ ῥεύματος Anon.ap.Suid.; ἐπὶ λίμνῃ App.*Pun*.99.

σταθμη, ἡ, *carpenter's line* or *rule*, ξέσσε δ' ἐπιστμένως καὶ ἐπὶ στάθμηνἴθυνεν [δοῦρα] Od.5.245, cf. 23.197; [πελέκεας] ἐπὶ σ. ἴθ. 21.121; also στάθμη δόρυ νήϊον ἐξιθύνει Il.15.410; τόρνου καὶ στάθμης καὶ γνώμονος .. ἰθύτερον Thgn.805; ἐπὶ σ. θεῖναι μίαν on a *level*, Arist.*PA*657[a]10: prop. στάθμη was *the line rubbed with chalk* or *red ochre*, being distd. from the rule (κανών) by Pl.*Phlb*.56c, X.*Ages*.10.2; κανόσι καὶ στάθμαις Plu.2.807d, etc.; λευκὴ σ., v. λευκός II. 1a: metaph., ἀτεχνῶς λευκὴ σ. εἰμὶ πρὸς τοὺς καλούς a white *measuring-line*, i.e. unable to discriminate, Pl.*Chrm*.154b, cf. Plu.2.513f.

2. παρὰ στάθμην *by the rule*, εἶμι παρὰ σ. ὀρθὴν ὁδόν Thgn.945, cf. 543; τέκτονος παρὰ σ. ἰόντος S.*Fr*.474; for A.*Ag*.1045 v. παρά C. II. 2; κατὰ στάθμην ἵστασθαι, c. gen., *in a straight line with*, Democr.ap.Plu.2.929c; κατὰ σ. ἐνόησας you guessed *aright*, Theoc.25.194; ὡς ἂν ἀπὸ στάθμης D.H.*Comp*.23; στάθμη Aret.*SD*2.11; πρὸς στάθμη πέτρον τίθεσθαι, μή τι πρὸς πέτρῳ στάθμην, i.e. when facts are obstinate, do not relax your standard, Com.(?) ap.Plu.2.75f (cf. Bergk *PLG*3.740); στάθμα πατρῴα perh. the *measure* [of piety] towards his father, Pi.*P*.6.45; στάθμας ἑλκόμενοι περισσᾶς perh. straining at an over-exact *measure*, ib. 2.90.

3. *verification, certification*, τὰς σ. τῶν μέτρων ἀπὸ τοῦ βελτίστου ποιεῖσθαι prob. in *PTeb*.5.88 (ii B.C.).

II. *plummet* or *plumbline*, μολιβαχθής *AP*6.103 (Phil.); ῥιπτεῖσθαι ἄνω κατὰ στάθμην to be thrown perpendicularly upwards, Arist.*Cael*.296[b]24.

III. like γραμμή, *the line which bounds the race-course, goal*, δραμεῖν ποτὶ στάθμαν, metaph. of man's life, Pi.*N*.6.7; παρ' οἵαν ἤλθομεν σ. βίου E.*Ion*1514.

2. *starting point*, 'scratch', στάθμης ὁρμηθέντες ἀπόσσυτοι Opp.*H*.4.102, cf. Eust.1023.5.

IV. metaph., *law, rule*, ὑπὸ στάθμᾳ νέμεσθαι Pi.*Fr*.1.4; Ὑλλίδος στάθμας ἐν νόμοις, i.e. accoridng to laws of Dorian *rule*, Id.*P*.1.62.

V. δοράτων στάθμαι *butt-ends*, like σαυρωτῆρες, D.S.17.35, cf. *PCair.Zen*.782(*a*).49 (iii B.C.).

⭘ **σταθμηδόν**, gloss on στήδην, Sch.Nic.*Al*.327a *Ge*.

σταθμηλάται· ἐξῶσται νεῶν, Hsch.

σταθμημα, ατος, τό, *calculation, estimate*, τὰ τῆς ἑκάστου ψυχῆς σ. Ph.1.614.

σταθμησις, εως, ἡ, *measuring* or *weighing*, Nausiph.2.

σταθμητέα, *perpendenda*, *Gloss*.

σταθμητικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for measuring*, σ. τῆς ἰσότητος S.E.*M*.7.442; σ. λέξις *used of weighing*, Eust.81.17.

σταθμητός, ή, όν, *to be measured*, ἐμοὶ οὐδὲν σ. 'I am nothing to judge by', Pl.*Chrm*.154b, cf. Poll.4.93; οὔτε πλῆθος οὔτε μέγεθος σ. Arr.*Peripl.M.Eux*.8, cf. *Fr*.166 J.

⭘ **Σταθμία**, ἡ, epith. of Athena, Hsch., of Ennodia, *IG*9(2).577 (Larissa).

σταθμίδιον, τό, prob. *a small box*, Musa ap.Gal.12.956.

σταθμίζω, = σταθμάω, *weight*, literally or metaph., Aq.Jb.28.25, al., Sm.Jb.6.2, *IG*2².1121.12 (iv A.D.), in Porph.75.21, Suid., Eust.114.6.

σταθμικός, ή, όν, *by weight*, οὐγγία Gal.13.417, 894.

σταθμίον or **στάθμιον,** τό, Dim. (in form) of σταθμός III, *weight of a balance*, v.l. in Hp.*Fract*.8.

2. a specific weight of wool, *PTeb*.116.23, 23 (ii B.C.), 117.17 (i B.C.).

II. *standard weight*, σ., ἃ ὁ δῆμος σηκῶσαι ἐψηφίσαντο *IG*2².1388.46, al., cf. LXXLe.19.35, al.; *balance* Luc.*Vit.Auct*.27, S.E.*M*.7.27 (and so perh. in ll.cc. supr.).

III. *plummet*, LXX4Ki.21.13.

σταθμιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who weights*, *Gloss*.

σταθμιστί, Adv. *by weight*, *PSI*5.459.11 (i A.D.).

σταθμιστικός, ή, όν, *for weighing*, ὄργανον Simp.*in Ph*.1110.3.

Σταθμίτας [ῑ] οἶνος, wine from οἱ Σταθμοί near Sparta, Alcm.117.

σταθμοδοσία, ἡ, *billeting*, τῶν στρατιωτῶν *PHal*.1.167 (iii B.C.), cf. *PEnteux*.11.3, 12.9 (iii B.C.).

σταθμοδοτέω, *billet* a solider, σταθμοδοθείς (by error for -δοτηθείς) ib. 13.2 (iii B.C.), cf. *PLond*.1.106.6 (iii B.C.).

σταθμοδότης, ου, ὁ, *quartermaster*, Plu.*Demetr*.23.

σταθμόν, τό, = σταθμός III. 2, *weight*, *IG*1².301.21, 2².1627.296: pl., μέτρα .. καὶ σταθμά Gorg.*Pal*.30, Pl.*Lg*.746e; and so in gen. and dat., *SIG*87.12 (Attic Law, v B.C.); ἐφηῦρε .. σταθμῶν ἀριθμῶν καὶ μέτρων εὑρήματα S.*Fr*.432, cf. Decr.ap.And.1.83, X.*Mem*.3.10.10, etc.; μέτρα .. καὶ μέρη σταθμῶν E.*Ph*.541, cf. Ar.*Av*.1041, Pl.*Lg*.757b, Arist.*Ath*.10.1, etc.

2. *standard weight* kept under public authority, in pl., *IG*2².1013.10, al. (ii B.C.); σ. τὰ ξυληρά *SIG*975.2 (Delos, iii B.C.).

3. = σταθμός II, *PTeb*.804.13 (ii B.C.).

σταθμόνδε, Adv. *to the stall, homewards*, Od.9.451.

σταθμόομαι, = σταθμάομαι, *form an estimate, judge* or *conclude by* or *from* a thing, freq. in Hdt. in aor.1, c. dat., 7.11, 214; σ. τινὶ ὡς .., ὅτι .., *conclude* by a thing that .., 3.15, 38, 4.58 (codd. have σταθμησάμενοι (-ος) in 2.2, 9.37, σταθμεόμενοι 2.150, σταθμώμενος 7.237, σταθμεύμενοι 8.130); cf. σταθμάομαι.

⭘ **σταθμός**, ὁ, in Trag., etc., with heterocl.pl. σταθμά, S.*Ph*.489, *OT*1139, E.*HF*999, X.*Eq*.4.3, etc.; σταθμοί however occurs not only in Hom. (v. infr.), but in E.*Andr*.280, *Or*.1474 (both lyr.):—*standing-place* for animals, *farmstead, steading*, τὼ μὲν (the lions) ἄρ' ἁρπάζοντε βόας καὶ ἴφια μῆλα, σταθμοὺς ἀνθρώπων κεραΐζετον Il.5.557, cf. 12.304; κατὰ σταθμοὺς δύεται 5.140; κατὰ σ. ποιμνήϊον 2.470; σταθμῷ ἐν οἰοπόλῳ 19.377, cf. Hes.*Th*.294; sts. including the human dwelling, Od.14.504; of a swineherd's steading, ib. 32; of a sheep-station, Il.5.140, 18.589, cf. E.*Rh*.293; of the *stable* of the griffin of Oceanus, A.*Pr*.396; of a deer's *lair*, Arist.*HA*578[b]21, 611[a]20, Myc. *to-to-mo*, *sheepfold, pillar*, perh. also weight.

2. of men, *dwelling, abode*, Pi.*O*.5.10 (pl.), *P*.4.76 (pl.); Ἀΐδα Id.*O*.10(11).92; οὐρανοῦ Id.*I*.7(6).45; Εὐβοίας σταθμά S.*Ph*.489, cf. *PCair.Zen*.344.2 (iii B.C.), *BGU*1185.13 (i B.C.), etc.

3. *quarters, lodgings* for travellers or soldiers, Hdt.7.119, X.*An*.1.8.1, al., *SIG*880.15 (Pizus, iii A.D.), etc.; soldier's *billet*, *PStrassb*.92.4 (iii B.C.), etc.

4. *quarter* of a town, *PRyl*.102.8 (ii A.D.).

5. in Persia, of *stations* or *stages* on the royal road, where the king rested in travelling, σ. βασιλήϊοι Hdt.5.52, cf. 6.119, Plu.*Art*.25: hence in reference to Persia, of distances, *a day's march* (about 5 parasangs or 150 stades), X.*An*.1.2.10; *posting-station* in the desert, σ. καὶ φρούρια *OGI*701.13 (Egypt, ii A.D., pl.).

6. *station* for ships, E.*Rh*.43 (lyr.), Lyc.290.

II. *upright standing-post*, freq. in Hom.; sts. of the *bearing pillar* of the roof, παρὰ σταθμὸν τέγεος Od.1.333, 8.458, 18.209; ταρὰ σ. μεγάροι 17.96, cf. 22.120, 257: in pl., E.*IT*49; also *door-post*, Od.4.838, 17.340; pl., ἀργύρεοι σ. ἐν χαλκέῳ ἕστασαν οὐδῷ 7.89, cf. 10.62, Il.14.167, Hdt.1.179, S.*El*.1331, E.*Or*.1474 (lyr.): later, pl. σταθμά in this sense, Id.*HF*999, Ar.*Ach*.449, *IG*2^2.1672.70, 173, 4^2(1).103.94 (Epid., iv B.C.); σ. θυράων Theoc.24.15: σταθμός alone, = *threshold, door*, LXX4Ki.12.9, al.

III. (ἵστημι A. IV) *balance*, γυνὴ .. σταθμὸν ἔχουσα Il.12.434; ἱστᾶσι σταθμῷ πρὸς ἀργύριον τὰς τρίχας weigh them against silver, Hdt.2.65; ἐπὶ τὸν σ. ἀγαγεῖν Ar.*Ra*.1365; ἐς τὸν σ. ἐμβάς ib. 1407; ἕλκειν σ. *weigh* so much, Hdt.1.50, cf. Eup.116.

2. *weight*, σίτου σ. Hdt.2.168; σ. ἔχοντες τριήκοντα τάλαντα Id.1.14; διαφέρειν ἐν τῷ σ. Hp.*Aër*.1: abs., in acc., ἀναθήματα ἴσα σταθμὸν τοῖσι .. equal *in weight* to .., Hdt.1.92; ἡμιπλίνθια σταθμὸν διτάλαντα two talents *in* or *by weight*, ib. 50; Βαβυλώνιον σταθμὸν τάλαντον a talent, Babylonian *weight*, Id.3.89, cf. Th.2.13; ᾧ πλείω παρὰ τὸν σ. excess resulting from difference of *standard*, *PCair.Zen*.782(*a*).141 (iii B.C.); μυρίος χρυσοῦ σ. E.*Ba*.812; σ. [θύννου] ἦν τάλαντα ιε´ Arist.*HA*607^{b}32; νόμισμα .. ὁρισθὲν μεγέθει καὶ σταθμῷ Id.*Pol*.1257^{a}39.

3. *fixed standard* of health, Hp.*VM*9, *Steril*.230.

° **σταθμοῦχος**, ὁ, (ἔχω) *keeper of a house, landlord*, A.*Fr*.226, Antiph.171, *BASP*16(3).196.6 (iii A.D.).

II. *quartermaster*, Polyaen.7.40.

2. *householder on whom a soldier is billeted*, *PEnteux*.13.1, *PPetr*.3p.39, *PStrassb*.92.5 (all iii B.C.).

3. *billeted soldier*, *BGU*1247.6 (ii B.C.); = σύσκηνος, Sm.Ex.3.22.

III. prob. *subdivision of an* ἄμφοδον, *SB*9869 a3, b3 (A.D. 160).

σταθμώδης, ες, *full of dregs* or *sediment*, τὸ -έστατον [τοῦ ὕδατος] Hp.*Aër*.8.

σταθμών, όνος, ἡ, = σταθμός II, Hsch.

σταῖμεν, σταῖτε, σταῖεν, Att.1, 2, and 3 pl. aor. 2 opt. of ἵστημι.

σταινίον· τὸ ἱερὸν ὀστοῦν, καὶ τὸ ὑπογάστριον, Hsch.; cf. στέρνιον.

σταιρόν· ξηρόν, θερμόν, ἄκρατον, Hsch. (cf. σταγρόν, σταθερός).

° **σταῖς** or **σταίς** (not στᾷς), but στάς "ἄνευ τοῦ ι" in Attic acc. to Phot., dat. στᾶτί (sic) Sch.Hippon118D6 W., τό, gen. σταιτός, *flour of spelt mixed and made into dough*, Hdt.2.36, Hp.*Art*.38, Arist.*Mete*.386^{b}14, *Pr*.927^{b}23, Thphr.*Od*.51, LXXEx.12.34; εἰ μὴ κόρη δεύσειε τὸ σ. Eup.332; also of *dough* in general, Gal.6.482, 510, 597.

II. = στέαρ, ὄϊος σταῖς dub.l. in Hp.*Nat.Mul*.103 (οἰσύπην Littré); ἐν σταιτὶ τρίβειν Id.*Mul*.1.84 (perh. in sense 1).

σταιτήϊα· πέμματος εἶδος, Hsch.

στα‹ι›τίας· ἄρτου εἶδος, Id.

σταιτῐνοκογχομᾰγής, ές, *moulded into a boss of dought*, prob. cj. in Philox.3.14.

σταίτῐνος, η, ον, *of flour* or *dough of spelt*, Hdt.2.47, Plu.*Luc*.10.

σταίτίον, τό, *piece of dough*, *PMag.Par*.1.2945.

σταίτίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, = σταίτινος, Epich.52, Sophr.28.

σταίτουργός, ὁ, *one who makes dough of spelt*, *Ostr. Bodl*. iii 334 (misspelt στετ-).

σταίτώδης, ες, *like dough*, τὸ ἐν τῷ ἄρτῳ σ. the *soft, crumby* part of the loaf, Poll.6.93.

στακτερία, ἡ, *vessel containing aromatic oil*, *Stud.Pal*.20.233 (vi/vii A.D.).

στακτή, ἡ, (στάζω) *oil of myrrh*, Antiph.223, LXXGe.37.25, Plb.13.9.5, Dsc.1.60: metaph., ἡ τῶν φρενῶν σ. Men.*Per*.16.

στακτικός, ή, όν, *for filtering*, ἀγγεῖα Hsch.

στακτός, ή, όν, *oozing out in drops, trickling, distilling*, μύρα Ar.*Pl*.529; σμύρνη Hp.*Ulc*.12, cf. Thphr.*HP*9.4.10, Od.29, *Edict.Diocl.Delph*.22; χυλοί Pl.*Criti*.115a; σ. ἔλαιον oil *that runs of without pressing, virgin*-oil, *Gp*.7.12.20; σ. ἅλμη *brine*, ib. 20.46.5; σ. κονία lime-*water*, ib. 6.7.1 (but = *lye* from wood-ashes in Gal.13.569).

2. στακτά, τά, perh. *filtering vessels*, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.5.5.1.

στακτώδης, ες, *ash-coloured, ashy*, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.214.

στάλα, Dor. for στήλη.

σταλαγεῖ· μαρμαρύσσει, Hsch. (fort. σελαγεῖ).

στάλαγμα [στᾰ], ατος, τό, (σταλάσσω) *that which drops, a drop*, A.*Eu*.802; ῥοὴ φοινίου σταλάγματος S.*Ant*.1239; πώματος Philostr.*VA*3.25: dub.sens. in *BGU*531 ii 16 (i A.D.).

στάλαγμιαῖος, α, ον, *as measured by the water-clock*, ὥρα Paul.Al.*K*.4; τὰς λεπτομερεῖς ἡμέρας καὶ σ. ὥρας Vett.Val.274.2.

στάλαγμίας, ου, ὁ, *dropping, trickling*, of a king of χάλκανθος, Plin.*HN*34.124.

στάλαγμιον, τό, Dim. of στάλαγμα: in pl., *ear-drops, ear-rings*, Plaut.*Men*.542.

στάλαγμός, ὁ, *dropping, dripping*, from the mouth of horses and hunted animals, A.*Th*.61, *Eu*.247, cf. 783 (lyr.); φόνου E.*Hec*.241 (pl.); αἵματος Id.*Ion*351, 1003 (pl.); of a profuse sweat, Hp.*Aph*.7.85, cf. Gal.19.140; ὁ σ. κατατρίβει τοὺς λίθους Arist.*Ph*.253^{b}15; κίονες πεπήγασιν ἀπό τινων σ., of stalactites, Id.*Mir*.834^{b}32; also σμύρνης S.*Fr*.370 (pl.): metaph., σ. εἰρήνης *the least drop* of .., Ar.*Ach*.1033; τύχης σ. Diog.Sinop.2; contemptuously of a little man, Anaxandr.34.3. (σταλαγμούς is unmetrical in Arat.966: σταλαημούς cj. Koechly, cf. σταλεηδόνες.)

στᾰλάζω, = σταλάσσω, Aq.Mi.2.6, Plu.2.317d.

στᾰλακτικός, ή, όν, *dropping, dripping*, χάλκανθον interpol. in Dsc.5.98; cf. σταλαγμίας.

στᾰλακτός, ή, όν, = foreg., ibid.

στᾰλάσσω, late **-ττω** (Porph.*in Harm*.p.195.10 W.): aor. ἐστάλαξα Lyc.37, LXXMi.2.11:

I. *let drop*, δάκρυ σ. E.*Hel*.633 (lyr.); σ. ἐς οἶδμα .. δακρύων .. αὐγάς Id.*Hipp*.738 (lyr.); σκηπτὸς σ. .. φόνον Id.*Andr*.1046 (lyr.); ἡμιτύβιον σταλάσσον a napkin *dripping wet*, Sapph.116: metaph., τοὺς ἐν τῷ διαλέγεσθαι δυσφόρους καὶ κατ᾽ ὀλίγας λέξεις σταλάττοντας Porph. l.c.

II. *drop, drip*, E.*Ph*.1388.

° **στᾰλαχμος** or **-υχμος,** ὁ, cj. for σταλαγμός in Sapph.37 L.-P.

στᾰλάω, = σταλάσσω,

I. *let drop, let fall*, δάκρυ Maiist.43, *AP*7.552 (Agath.), A.R.4.1064; αἴγειροι τὸ ἤλεκτρον ἐπ᾽ αὐτέῳ δάκρυον σταλάουσιν Luc.*Astr*.19; of snakes, λοίγια σταλάουσι σὺν αἵματι Androm.ap.Gal.14.37; σταλάοντα ὄμματα, with δάκρυα unexpressed, cj. in *AP*5.236 (Agath.).

II. *drop, drip*, Arat.962.

σταλεηδόνες· σταλαγμοί, Hsch.

στάλη· ταμεῖον κτηνῶν, Id.

σταλίζομαι· ἐπὶ τῆς στήλης τρόπον ἕστηκας (sic), Id.

⭘ **στάλιξ** [ᾰ], ῐκος, ἡ, (στέλλω) *stake to which nets are fastened*, Theoc.*Ep*.3, *AP*6.109 (Antip.), Plu.*Pel*.8, Tryph.222, etc.; distd. from σχαλίς, Opp.*C*.1.151, 157, Poll.5.19, 31, 10.141, transf., of the spines of the sargue, Opp.*H*.4.606.

στᾰλίς, ίδος, ἡ, = foreg., Hsch.; f.l. for σχαλίς in X.*Cyn*.2.8.

στᾱλῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, Dor. for στηλῖτις.

στάλλα, Aeol. and Thess. for στήλη, *IG*12(2).67.13 (Mytil., ii A.D.), 9(2).517.21 (Larissa, iii B.C.).

⭘ **στᾱλογρᾰφος**, v. στηλο-.

στᾱλουργός, όν, Dor. for στηλ-, *with a* στήλη or *gravestone*, τύμβος *AP*7.423 (Antip. Sid.); but **σταλοῦχος** is prob. l., cf. στηλοῦχος.

⭘ **στάλσις**, εως, ἡ, (στέλλω) *checking* of a flow, Gal.*Sect.Intr*.6.

2. gloss on στόλος, Sch.Pi.*P*.8.140, Sch.Pi.*N*.3.27.

στάλτέον, *one must check*, ib. 7.

στάλτικός, ή, όν, *capable of staunching*, Arist.*Pr*.863[a]14; *capable of checking, astringent*, οἶνος κοιλίας -ώτατος Str.5.3.10, cf. Diocl.*Fr*.141, Dsc.2.90 (Comp.); δύναμις σ. τῶν ἐκσαρκούντων Id.5.87; καρκινωμάτων Id.1.68; ὑποσάλων ὀδόντων ib. 105 (v.l. στατικόν).

στάλυξ, ἡ, = σταλαγμός, prob. l. for στάληξ, Zonar.:—hence νεοστάλυξ, and perh. (through σταλύζω, which is not found) ἀσταλύζω ἀνασταλύζω.

στᾱμᾱγορίς or **-ᾰγορίς,** ίδος, ἡ, Dor. for *στημηγ- or *στημᾰγ-, (στήμων 1, ἀγείρω) *twisting of several threads of the warp into one*, Hsch.

στᾶμεν, Dor. for στῆναι, v. ἵστημι.

⭘ **στᾰμίν** or **στᾰμίς,** ὁ, nom. pl. σταμίνες Poll.1.92, Hsch.; acc. pl. σταμῖνας Moschio (v. infr.); Ep. dat. pl. στᾰμῐνεσσι: (ἵστημι):—in pl., *the ribs* or *frame-timbers* of a ship, *which stand up* from the keel (expld. as ὀρθὰ ξύλα, οἷον στήμοσιν ἐοικότα, Aristarch.ap.*EM*724.56), Od.5.252, Poll. l.c., Nonn.*D*.40.446: but = ἐπηγκενίδες in Moschioap.Ath.5.206f, 207b, of structures in house, epigr. in *SEG*30.1272.4 (Caria, Hellen./Rom.imp.).

σταμνάριον, τό, Dim. of στάμνος, *wine-jar*, Eup.204, Ephipp.24.

σταμνίας, ου, ὁ, Com. pr. n., *Wine-jar*, prob. formed like Καπνίας, Διόνυσος, υἱὸς Σταμνίου Ar.*Ra*.22.

⭘ **σταμνίον**, τό, = σταμνάριον, Id.*Lys*.196, 199, Men.*Dysc*.448, *PSI*4.413.19 (iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*399 *A* 40 (ii B.C.).

2. = ἀμίς, S.E.*M*.1.234, cf. Phryn.377.

⭘ **σταμνίσκιον**, τό, *small jar*, Phot.α1198 Th.

σταμνίσκος, ὁ, = foreg. 1, *Inscr.Délos*372 *B* 24, al. (200 B.C.), Poll.7.162.

⭘ **σταμνον**, τό, = στάμνος, Φιλοξένης τὸ στάμνον, *SEG*33.1238 (Bactria, ii B.C., s.v.l.).

⭘ **σταμνος**, ὁ also ἡ Hermipp.82.7, Eratosth.ap.Ath.11.499e, Ep.Hebr.9.4:—*earthen jar* or *bottle for racking off wine* (cf. κατασταμνίζω), Ar.*Pl*.545, *Fr*.531, Hermipp. l.c., D.35.32: *vase*, *IG*1[3].425.48ff. generally, *jar*, Hp.*Epid*.7.89; σ. μέλιτος LXX3Ki.12.24h; σ. χρυσῆ ἔχουσα τὸ μάννα *Ep.Hebr*. l.c.; used to keep money in, *IG*11(2).287 *A* 76 (Delos, iii B.C.), *PTeb*.46.35 (ii B.C.); as a ballot-box, *Jahresh*.23*Beibl*.75 (Pygela, iv/iii B.C.); as a measure, Lang *Ath.Agora* xxiHa54, τοῦ ἐλαίου *SIG*900.27 (Panamara, iv A.D.): ἀμφορέα· τὸν δίωτον στάμνον, Ἀττικῶς, στάμνον, Ἑλληνικῶς, Moer.p.44 P.

σταμνοῦρος, ὁ, *keeper of oil-jars* in the palaestra, Hsch.

στάν, Ep.3 pl. aor. 2 of ἵστημι.

2. neut. of part. aor. 2.

στάνει· τείνεται, συμβέβυσται, Hsch.

στάνης· δύστηνος, Id.

στανύω, Cret. for ἵστημι:—Med., πόλιν στανυέσθων *let them appoint* an umpire city, *GDI*5040.66.

στάξ, v. σταγών.

στάξις, εως, ἡ, (στάζω) *dropping, dripping*, e.g. of blood from the nose, in pl., Hp.*Coac*.57, cf. 588, *Prorrh*.1.59, 148; in sg., σ. ἀπὸ ῥινῶν αἵματος Id.*Coac*.399.

σταρεῖ· βάπτει, Hsch.

σταρταγέτας, ὁ, = στρατηγός, *GDI*4985.4 (Crete).

σταρτός, ὁ, Cret., = στρατός, a division of the people, *GDI*4985.7 (Crete), *Riv.Fil*.61.489 (ibid.), *Leg.Gort*.5.5; cf. στάρτοι· αἱ τάξεις τοῦ πλήθους, Hsch.

⭘ **στάς**, αδός, fem. adj., *standing*, στάδα λίμνην *Suppl.Hell*.1055.

στασάνη, ἡ, (ἵστημι) *pledge given*, Hsch.

στᾰσιάζω, fut. -άσω Hdt.8.3: (στάσις B. III):

I. intr., *to be at variance*, τινι *with* one, X.*An*.2.5.28, etc.; πρός τινα ib. 6.1.29, Pl.*R*.545d, etc.

2. in the Greek states, *form a party* or *faction, be at odds* (defined by Arist. as happening, ὅταν ἑκάτερος ἑαυτὸν [ἄρχειν] βούληται, *EN*1167[a]34), Hdt.1.59, 7.2, al., Cratin.54; ἀλλήλοις X.*Mem*.2.6.17; ἐπ' ἀλλήλοισι Hdt.1.60; περὶ τῆς ἡγεμονίης Id.8.3; ὑπὲρ τῆς δημοκρατίας Lys.2.61; πρὸς τοὺς τυράννους ὑπὲρ τοῦ δήμου And.2.26: generally, *quarrel*, τοῖσι ἑωυτοῦ ἀδελφεοῖσι Hdt.4.160; τάξιος εἵνεκα Id.9.27; διά τι Pl.*R*.464e; ἐν ἑαυτοῖς ib. 465b; τοῖς ἐχθροῖσι μεθ' ἡμῶν σ. *side* with us *against* them, Ar.*Eq*.590; σ. κατ' ἀλλήλους περί τινος Th.4.84; πρὸς ἀλλήλους περί τινος Pl.*R*.488b, cf. Phld.*Rh*.2.220 S.

3. of the states themselves, *to be distracted by factions and party strife*, Ar.*Av*.1014, Th.4.1, 66, Pl.*Ep*.336e, etc.

4. generally, *to be in a state of discord, disagree*, περί τινος Id.*Euthphr*.8d, al.

5. σῶμα σ. αὐτὸ αὑτῷ Id.*R*.556e, cf. 352a; ἡ ψυχὴ σ. ib. 586e, Arist.*EN*1166[b]19.

II. trans., *revolutionize, throw into confusion*, τὴν πόλιν Lys.18.18; τὰ πράγματα D.11.18; οἴκους Anon.ap.Stob.4.31.84; τὴν Ἀντιόχειαν Philostr.*VA*6.38:—Pass., in signf.1.3, διὰ τὸ τὰ ἐν τῇ Ῥώμῃ στασιάζεσθαι D.C.40.32; τὸ ἐστασιασμένον S.E.*M*.7.346.—This trans. sense is expressed by στασιάζειν ποιῶ in Isoc.4.134.

στᾰσιάρχης, ου, ὁ, = στασίαρχος 2, D.C.60.31.

στᾰσιαρχία, ἡ, *leadership in sedition*, *BCH*50.18 (Delph., iv B.C.).

στᾰσίαρχος, ὁ, (στάσις B. II) *chief of a band* or *company*, A.*Supp*.12 (anap.).

2. *head of a party, leader in sedition*, App.*BC*1.2, D.C.*Fr*.96.

στᾰσιᾰσις, εως, ἡ, = sq., *IG*5(2).20.15 (Tegea).

στᾰσιασμός, ὁ, *raising of sedition*, Th.4.130, 8.94, Men.1066, *Hell.Oxy*.11.1.

στᾰσιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who stirs up sedition*, D.H.6.70, Ev.Marc.15.7, J.*AJ*14.1.3, Ptol.*Tetr*.162.

II. (στάσις A. II) *weigher* in a wool-factory, *PCair.Zen*.484.4, 499.87 (iii B.C.).

στᾰσιαστικός, ή, όν, *seditious, factious*, opp. πολιτικός, Pl.*Plt*.303c; λόγοι Aeschin.3.208; πράττειν οὐδὲν σ. Plu.*Cor*.6. Adv., -κῶς ἔχειν to be *factious*, πρός τινας D.9.21, 18.61; σ. χρῆσθαι τοῖς ὀστρακισμοῖς *in a factious spirit*, Arist.*Pol*.1284^{b}22.

στᾰσίζω, = στασιάζω, *foment civil strife*, *SIG*527.62 (Crete, iii B.C.).

στᾰσῐμοποιός, όν, *creating stability*, Dam.*Pr*.298.

° **στάσῐμος** [ᾰ], ον, (στάσις):

I. Act., *checking, stopping*, τὰ σ. τοῦ αἵματος *styptics*, Hp.*Mul*.2.110; of foods, = στατικός I, Id.*Vict*.2.54, 55.

II. Pass., *brought to a stand, standing, stationary*: of water, *stagnant*, Id.*Aër*.7, X.*Oec*.20.11, Aen.Tact.8.4, etc.; -ώτατος ποταμῶν Id.*Aër*.15; σ. αἷμα Id.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)9; σ. ὕδατα, opp. ῥυτά, Arist.*Mete*.353^{b}19.

b. *stable, steadfast*, opp. ὑγρός and ῥοώδης, Hp.*Mul*.2.111, cf. *Nat.Mul*.1, Diog.Apoll.5 (Comp.); τὸ ψυχρὸν ἔοικε σ. εἶναι, opp. κινητικόν, Plu.2.945f; σ. κίνησις Pl.*Sph*.256b, cf. *Tht*.180b, Arist.*GA*717^{a}30 (Comp.); πνεῦμα Thphr.*CP*5.12.11; βίος *SEG*6.802 (Salamis, Cyprus, ii/iii A.D.); σ. ἄστρα *fixed*, Poll.4.156; σ. ὄργανα defined in Orib.49.2.6. Adv. -μως Hp.*Acut*.29: Comp. -ωτέρως Pl.*Ti*.55e.

2. of men, *steadfast, steady*, φύσεις κόσμιοι καὶ σ. Id.*R*.539d; τὰ σ. γένη ἐξίσταται εἰς νωθρότητα Arist.*Rh*.1390^{b}30; φρόνιμος καὶ σ. ἄνθρωπος Plb.27.15.10; -ώτερος, opp. τολμηρότερος, Id.21.7.5: τὸ σ. *steadiness*, Id.6.58.13; τὸ σ. τῆς ἵππου the *heavy* cavalry, Id.3.65.6; οἱ -ώτατοι τῶν ἀνδρῶν Id.15.16.4.

3. of music, ἡ Δωριστὶ -ωτάτη καὶ μάλιστα ἦθπς ἔχουσα ἀνδρεῖον Arist.*Pol*.1342^{b}13, cf. 1340^{b}9, *Pr*.922^{b}15; μέτρον -ώτατον, of heroic verse, Id.*Po*.1459^{b}34; λέξις σ. Id.*EN*1125^{a}14:—but,

b. στάσιμον, τό, in Tragedy, *choral song*, distd. by Aristotle fr. πάροδος and defined as μέλος χοροῦ τὸ ἄνευ ἀναπαίστου καὶ τροχαίου, *Po*.1452^{b}23, cf. S.E.*M*.6.17, Poll.4.53, Ath.13.592b; expld. as sung by the chorus when *stationary*, σ. μέλος ὃ ᾄδουσιν ἱστάμενοι οἱ χορευταί Sch. Ar.*Ra*.1314, cf. Arg.A.*Pers*., Sch.Ar.*V*.270, Sch.S.*Tr*.216, *EM*690.49, 725.2; cf. στάδην.

4. ἀργύριον σ. money *out at interest*, LexSolonisap.Lys.10.18.

III. (στάσις A. II) *weighed, weighable*: τὰ σ., = σταθμία, Cephisod.13; θεωρῶν .. τὸν ἄνδρα .. ἕλκοντα τὸ τῆς πράξεως σ. Plb.8.19.2.

στᾰσίνχαλκον, τό, *stand for a copper vessel*, *PCair.Zen*.14(*b*).17 (iii B.C., pl.).

στᾰσιοποιέω, *stir up sedition*, J.*AJ*17.5.5.

στᾰσιοποιία, ἡ, *stirring up of sedition*, Olymp.*in Grg*.p.251 J. (pl.).

στᾰσιοποιός, όν, *causing sedition*, J.*Vit*.27.

° **στάσις** [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, (ἵστημι) *placing, setting*, (sc. δικτύων) X.*Cyn*.2.8, 9.16; τῶν κλιμάκων Plb.5.60.7; *erection* of a statue, εἰκόνος *IG*7.411.34 (Oropus, ii B.C.); στήλης ib. 2^2.654.59 (iii B.C.), 11(4).1023 (Delos, iii B.C.).

2. *standing stone, pillar*, LXXJd.9.6.

3. *erection, building*, *PPetr*.3p.139 (iii B.C., pl.); = ἐργαστήριον, Hsch.; so perh. in *BGU*1122.18, 21 (i B.C.).

II. (ἵστημι A. IV) *weighing*, αὕτη ᾿στὶ λοιπὴ σφῷν στάσις Ar.*Ra*.1401; βολίμου *SIG*241 *A* 28 (Delph., iv B.C.); στάσις μισθοῦ the *paying* of the doctor's fee, Hp.*Praec*.4; ἀπὸ τᾶν κοινᾶν ποθόδων .. ἐπιλυθῆμεν τοῦς ἐρρυτιασμένους στάσι *IG*4^2(1).77.13 (Troezen, ii B.C.).

B. (ἵσταμαι) *standing, stature*, A.*Eu*.36 (marg. M βάσιν); *standing still, stationariness*, defined as ἀπόφασις τοῦ ἰέναι, Pl.*Cra*.426d; opp. φορά, κίνησις, ib. 437a, 438c, *Sph*.250a, 251d, Arist.*Metaph*.1025^{b}21, al.; *rest*, as a category of the intelligible, Plot.6.2.8; opp. ἠρεμία, Id.6.3.27; ὀμμάτων στάσιες *fixed stare*, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)6; σ. ὤτων *pricking* of the ears, Poll.5.61; σ. τῆς γαστρός *constipation*, Orib.*inc*.13.6; [τοῦ αἵματος] *sluggishness*, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)7; τοῦ ἀέρος, = νηνεμία, Thphr.*Vent*.18, Gal.9.908.

2. *the place in which one stands* or *should stand, position, posture, station*, ἔχοντες σ. ταύτην ἐς τὴν ἔστημεν Hdt.9.21; λέβης .. φυλάσσων τὴν ὑπὲρ πυρὸς σ. A.*Fr*.1; ἰδέσθαι .., τίν᾿ ἔχει σ. E.*Fr*.308 (anap.), cf. Ar.*Pl*.954; τὴν ᾿Ινοῦς σ. ἑστάναι E.*Ba*.925; τῆς αὐτῆς ἠξιοῦτο σ. D.19.272; σ. ἵππων, = ἱππόστασις, σταθμός, *stable, stall*, E.*Fr*.442; ὄνων ἵππων τε στάσεις Ephipp.18; τῆς σ. παρασύρων .. τὰς δρῦς Ar.*Eq*.527; κατὰ τὴν σ. δὴ στάντες standing each in his *place*, Antid.2; of military formation, κατάπυκνος σ. close *order*, Ascl.*Tact*.5.1; *row*, ἀμπέλων *Tab.Heracl*.2.77, al., cf. *BGU*1122.18, 21 (i B.C., unless in signf. A.I. 3), *military station, garrison*, LXXJd.9.61.

b. *position in relation to the compass*, ἡ σ. ἤλλακτο τῶν ὡρέων Hdt.2.26; ἡ σ. τοῦ νότου καὶ τῆς μεσαμβρίης ibid.; *setting* of a wind from a quarter, τῶν ἐτησίων ἤδη στάσιν ἐχόντων having *set in*, Plb.5.5.3; γίνεταί τις ἀνέμου σ. Id.1.48.2, cf. Arist.*Mete*.362^{b}33, Thphr.*Sign*.35 (pl.); v. infr. III. 4.

c. of planetary connexion, Vett.Val.38.17.

d. metaph., from a boxer's *position*, ὥσπερ .. ὁρᾶτε τοὺς πύκτας περὶ τῆς σ. ἀλλήλοις διαγωνιζομένους, οὕτω καὶ ὑμεῖς .. ὑπὲρ τῆς πόλεως περὶ τῆς σ. (τάξεως codd., but cf. Quint.*Inst*.3.6.3) αὐτῷ μάχεσθε Aeschin.3.206: hence, *position* taken up by a litigant (esp. defendant), Cic.*Top*.25.93; ἐπ᾿ ἀδίκου σ. ἱστάμενος *PRein*.18.16 (ii B.C.); *issue*, σ. ὁρική, νομική, λογική, etc., Hermog.*Stat*.2, cf. Syrian.*in Hermog*.2.55 R.

e. *position, opinion* of a philosopher, Plu.*Cic*.4, S.E.*P*.2.48, 3.33, 37, al., Marcellin.*Puls*.234.

3. *position, state, condition* of a person, ἐν τῇ καλλίονι στάσει εἶναι Pl.*Phdr*.253d; esp. of moral, social, political *position*, μειρακιώδης Plb.10.33.6; ἰδιώτου Epict.*Ench*.48; φιλοσόφου Arr.*Epict*.3.15.13; σ. ἔχειν ἐν τῷ βίῳ ib. 1.21.1; *state of affairs*, *Ostr*.1151.3 (iii A.D.); ἡ σ. τῆς νόσου Hp.*Dieb.Judic*.10, cf. *Mochl*.21 (pl.).

4. στάσις μελῶν, expld. by Sch. as = στάσιμον (q.v.), Ar.*Ra*.1281.

II. *party, company, band*, A.*Ag*.1117 (lyr.), *Ch*.114, 458 (lyr.), *Eu*.311 (anap.).

III. esp. *party formed for seditious purposes, faction*, Thgn.51, Hdt.1.59, 60; ἐπεκράτησε τῇ στάσι ib. 173; αἱ τῶν Μεγαρέων σ. Th.4.71.

2. *faction, sedition, discord*, Alc.130.26 L-P. Thgn.781, Sol.4.19, Democr.245, Th.2.65; οἴκων Pi.*N*.9.13, al., cf. Hdt.5.28, al.; σ. ἀντιάνειρα Pi.*O*.12.16; σκεπτομένων πόθεν ἡ σ. how the *row* began, Batr.135; στάσις ἐν ἀλλήλοισιν ὠροθύνετο a *contest*, A.*Pr*.202; ὅστις .. στάσιν ποιέοι περὶ γαδαισίας *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.8 (Locr., v B.C.); εἰς λόγου στάσιν ἐπελθών S.*Tr*.1180; σ. γλώσσης Id.*OT*634; στάσει νοσοῦσα πόλις E.*HF*34; τὰς σ. ἐποιοῦντο πρὸς ἀλλήλους Isoc.4.79; στάσεις παύω X.*Mem*.4.6.14; καταλύειν Ar.*Ra*.359; πόλιν εἰς στάσιν ἐμβάλλειν X.*Mem*.4.4.11; τὴν πόλιν εἰς στάσεις κατέστησαν Lys.25.26; κατὰ στάσιν ἀποκτείνειν Id.30.13; opp. πόλεμος, Pl.*R*.470b, cf. *Phd*.66c, Sol. l.c.; στάσεις καὶ διαστάσεις Arist.*Pol*.1296^{a}8.

3. *division, dissent*, στάσιν ἐνέσεσθαι τῇ γνώμῃ Th.2.20; οὐδ' ἔνι σ. there's no *disputing* it, A.*Pers*.738 (troch.).

4. metaph., τὰν ἀνέμων σ. Alc.18 (unless in signf. B. I. 2b); ἀνέμων πνεύματα .. στάσιν ἀντίπνουν ἀποδεικνύμενα A.*Pr*.1087 (anap.); σ. κυμάτων Ach.Tat.3.2.

IV. στάσεις, = τὰ πεφυκότα σπέρματα, Ar.*Fr*.859.

V. *statute, decree*, LXXDa.6.7(8), 1Ma.7.18.

στᾰσιώδης, ες, *factious, seditious*, Arist.*Pr*.956^{b}29; τὸ κινητικὸν καὶ σ. τῆς δυνάμεως Plb.1.9.6; οἱ -έστατοι τῶν δημοτικῶν D.H.8.15. Adv. -δῶς, ἔχιεν Paraphr.Lyc.128.

2. *quarrelsome*, X.*Mem*.2.6.4; πρὸς τοὺς γονεῖς *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.187.

στᾰσιωρός, ὁ, (ὤρα) *watcher of the station* or *fold*, E.*Cyc*.53 (lyr.).

στᾰσιωτεία, ἡ, *state of faction*, formed after πολιτεία, And.4.8, Pl.*Lg*.832c, f.l. in 715b.

στᾰσιώτης, ου, ὁ, (στάσις B. III) mostly in pl., *members of a party* or *faction in a state, partisans*, οἱ τοῦ Μεγακλέος σ. Hdt.1.60, cf. 59, 173, al.; acting as *a body-guard*, Antipho *Fr*.1.

2. metaph. (with punning allusion to στάσις B. I. 1), οἱ τοῦ ὅλου σ. the *partisans* of 'The Whole', opp. οἱ ῥέοντες, Pl.*Tht*.181a; σ. τῆς φύσεως καὶ ἀφυσίκους, of Parmenides and Melissus, who denied motion, Arist.ap.S.E.*M*.10.46.

στᾰσιωτικός, ή, όν, *inclined to faction, seditious*, κατὰ τὸ σ. Th.4.130; καιροί Id.7.57; λόγοι Id.8.92; -κὸν τὸ μὴ ὁμόφυλον Arist.*Pol*.1303^{a}25. Adv. -κῶς Pl.*Phdr*.263a, Arist.*Pol*.1306^{a}38 (v.l. for -αστικῶς).

στάσκε, Ion.3 sg. aor. 2 of ἵστημι.

στατά· μακρά (fort. μάκρα, cf. στάγην and v. sq.), Hsch.

στατή· πάρνη (leg. πόρνη, cf. στρατή), κάρδοπος, Id.

στατάριον, τό, *slave-market*, *OGI*524 (Thyatira), *Inscr.Magn*.240 (i B.C.).

στᾰτέον, (ἵστημι) *one must appoint*, ἄρχοντα Pl.*R*.503a.

στάτευσις, v. στάθευσις.

στᾰτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (ἵστημι A. IV, cf. *EM*725.11) a weight, = λίτρα, κρόκης πέντε σ. Eup.252, cf. *IG*1^2.314.42, Poll.4.173, *BGU*953.2 (iii/iv A.D.), Phot.; σ. Αἰγιναῖος as a weight, Hp.*Mul*.1.78.

II. *standard coin*, struck in various materials, whether gold, electrum, or silver:

1. gold, σ. χρυσοῖ σ. χρυσοῦ, Ar.*Pl*.816, Pl.*Euthd*.299e; of various standards, e.g. σ. Δαρεικός (cf. Δαρεικός) Hdt.7.28, Th.8.28; Δαρεικοῦ χρυσίου στατῆρες *IG*1^2.310.103; σ. Κροίσειος Plu.2.823a, Poll.3.87, Hsch.; χρυσοῦ στατῆρες Λαμψακηνοί *IG*1^2.339.32, al., cf. 7.2425, al. (Thebes, iv B.C.); σ. Φιλίππειος, Ἀλεξάνδρειος, Poll.9.59, cf. *SIG*285.12 (Erythrae, iv B.C.); Πτολεμαϊκὸς σ. *Inscr.Délos*442 *B* 190 (ii B.C.).

2. electrum (cf. χρυσός I. 1a), struck at Cyzicus, χρυσίου Κυζικηνοῦ σ. *IG*1^2.302.12, al., cf. Lys.32.6; Κύζικος πλέα στατήρων Eup.233; at Phocaea, σ. Φωκαῗται, Φωκαιῆς, Th.4.52, D.40.36; Φωκαϊκὼ στατῆρε *IG*2^2.1388.42.

3. silver, σ. Αἰγιναῖοι ib. 1^2.310.111, 2^2.1126.17, 1388.70, X.*HG*5.2.22; σ. Κορκυραῖοι *IG*1^2.310 add.; σ. Κορίνθιος *SIG*421.39 (Aetolia, iii B.C.), Poll.4.175; in Sicily called δεκάλιτρος σ., Epich.10; σ. πάτριος *SIG*976.8 (Samos, ii B.C.); later applied to the Attic τετράδραχμον, Phot., Suid.; also to the Ptolemaic τ., *PCair.Zen*.567.4, 734.3, *PRev.Laws*58.7 (all iii B.C.), *BGU*1846.8 (i B.C.), Hero Geom.23.55, 56; also of the Jewish *shekel*, Ev.Matt.17.27.

III. *one who owes money, debtor*, πολλοὶ σ., ἀποδοτῆρες οὐδ' ἂν εἷς (οὐδαμεῖ cj. Kaibel) Epich.116.

στᾰτηριαῖος, α, ον, *worth a* στατήρ, Theopomp.Com.21, *PTeb*.406.15 (iii A.D.); *weighing a* στατήρ, *IG*2^2.1184.14 (iv B.C.).

στατηρίσκος, ὁ, or **-ισμός,** ὁ, name of a tax, *BGU*1843.10 (i B.C.).

στατιαῖον· τὸ πενταμνοῦν, Hsch.

⚬ **στᾱτίας**, ὁ, kind of bread or cake, gloss on σποπία, Hsch.; cf. σταιτίας, σταῖς.

στατίδας· ναύτας εἰς πόλεμον, Id.

στᾰτίζω, poet. for ἵστημι, *place*, πόδα S.*Inach*. in *PTeb*.692 iii 12:—Pass., = ἵσταμαι, *stand*, E.*Alc*.89 (lyr.).

II. Act. intr., *stand*, Id.*El*.316.

2. = στατιωνίζω, *POxy*.2130.23 (iii A.D.), 65.1 (iii/iv A.D.).

III. Med., *establish, prove*, ὅτι .. Phld.*Sign*.26.

στᾰτικός, ή, όν, (ἵστημι) *causing to stand, bringing to a stand-still*, Arist.*Pr*.908^{a}24; ἀρχὴ σ. principle *of rest*, opp. κινητική, Id.*Metaph*.1049^{b}8, cf. 1019^{a}35, *Top*.127^{b}16; ἄρτου γένος σ. κοιλίας Str.17.2.5 (nisi σταλτ- legend.), cf. Philistion ap.Ath.3.115d: hence, *astringent*, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.80f (Comp.); ἡ -κή an *astringent* herb, *thrift, Armeria canescens*, Dsc.*Eup*.2.87; σ. πόα ib. 1.110.

2. περὶ σ. ποιήσεως, composition of στάσιμα (q.v.), title of work by Ptolemaeus, *An.Boiss*.4.458.

II. (ἵστημι A. IV) *skilled in weighting*, Pl.*Just*.373c, e: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) the *art of weighing*, Id.*Chrm*.166b; opp. μετρητική, Id.*Phlb*.55e. Adv. -κῶς Poll.4.171.

⚬ **στᾰτιον**, τό, dim. of στατός I 2, *Inscr.Délos*1441 *A* ii 34 (ii B.C.).

στατίνη· ἡ ἐκ στέατος πεποιημένη καὶ ἀπ‹α›λή, Hsch.

⚬ **στᾰτἴών**, or **στατιών**, ωνος, ἡ (ὁ, *OGI*755.4 (Miletus)), *military guard-post*, *TAM*2.1165 (acc. στατίωναν), *SEG*2.666 (Bithynia, iii A.D.).

2. *association of foreigners* in town or their meeting-place, *OGI*595.5, al., 755.4, Robert *Hell*.7.198 (Puteoli, ii A.D.): hence **στᾰτιωνάριος,** ὁ, member of a στατίων (sense 2), Robert *Hell*.7.21, (Puteoli, ii A.D.), Ruppel *Der Tempel von Dakke* 3 No.81 (ii A.D.); and **στᾰτιωνίζω,** *to be on duty*, *PAmh*.2.80.12 (iii A.D.); cf. στατίζω II. 2.

στᾰτός, ή, όν, (ἵστημι) *placed, standing*, σ. ἵππος a *stalled* horse, Il.6.506; σ. ὕδωρ *standing* water, S.*Ph*.716 (lyr.); στατοῖς λίκνοισι *set up* as votive offerings, Id.*Fr*.844; λίθος σ. *set up*, *AP*9.806.

2. of wine-coolers, bowls, etc., perh. *intended to stand*, i.e. not to be lifted, ψυκτηρίσκον τε στατὸν χωροῦντα χοᾶ καὶ μικρῷ πλέον καὶ .. *PCair.Zen*.38.8, cf. 44.32 (iii B.C.); ψυκτήριον στατόν *Inscr.Délos*320 *B* 70 (iii B.C.); στατοὺς δύο ψυκτῆρας prob. cj. in Diox.5: as Subst., στατός, ὁ, *large bowl*, σ. καὶ κάδος *Inscr.Délos*448 *B* 15 (ii B.C.), cf. *IG*11(2).126.12 (Delos, iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*320 *B* 72 (iii B.C.), 442 *B* 93, 156 (ii B.C.), *IG*7.3498.12, 51 (Orop.); στάτος· σκάφη, ἄλλοι δὲ τὰς πέντε μνᾶς, Hsch.

3. στατός (sc. χιτών), = ὀρθοστάδιον or στάδιος χιτών (cf. στάδιος I. 3), Duris70 J., Arr.*Epict*.2.16.9; σ. θώραξ, = στάδιος, Sch.Ar.*Pax*1227.

4. σ. αὐτόματα *standing*, forming tableaux, with restricted movements, opp., ὑπάγοντα, Hero *Aut*.1.7, 20.1.

II. Στατοί, οἱ, officials at Sparta, *IG*5(1).145.2 (iii B.C.); compared with the Ἀγαθοεργοί, *AB*305; στατῶν is cj. for ἀστῶν in Hdt.1.67.

III. σ. ἱερεῖς, at Rhodes, *permanently appointed* priests, *SIG*725*a* (i B.C.), cf. *IG*12(1).786.9.

° **στατοῦτος**, η, ον, Lat. *statutus, fixed, determined*, στατοῦτον ἀριθμόν Just.*Nov*.16 rubric; neut. subst. *fixed amount, complement*, etc., ib. 3.2.1.

στάτρια· ἐμπλέκτρια, Hsch.

στάτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = Lat. *stator, usher* in a law-court, *OGI*665.23 (Egypt, i A.D.), *IG*14.991.6, *Supp.Epigr*.7.525, 526 (Dura).

σταυνίξ· ἱέραξ, Hsch.

σταυρικός, ή, όν, *of* or *by a cross*, θάνατος Tz.*H*.4.220.

σταυρίον, τό, Dim. of σταυρός, Theognost.*Can*.122.

° **σταυροειδής**, ές, *like a cross*, Aët.7.37. Adv. -ειδῶς Anon.Alch.321.11, Hsch. s.v. σταυροτύπως.

σταυροκόμιστος, = *furcifer*, *Gloss*.

° **σταυροποιία**, ἡ, *crucifixion*, *POxy*.2339.25 (i A.D.).

σταυρός, ὁ, *upright pale* or *stake*, σταυροὺς ἐκτὸς ἔλασσε διαμπερὲς ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα τυκνοὺς καὶ θαμέας Od.14.11, cf. Il.24.453, Th.4.90, X.*An*.5.2.21; of *piles* driven in to serve as a foundation, Hdt.5.16, Th.7.25.

II. *cross*, as the instrument of crucifixion, D.S.2.18, Ev.Matt.27.40, Plu.2.554a; ἐπὶ τὸν σ. ἀπάγεσθαι Luc.*Peregr*.34; σ. λαμβάνειν, ἆραι, βαστάζειν, Metaph. of voluntary suffering, Ev.Matt.10.38, Ev.Luc.9.23, 14.27; its form was represented by the Greek letter T, Luc.*Jud.Voc*.12.

b. *pale for impaling* a corpse, Plu.Art.17.

σταυρότῠπος, ον, *marked with the cross*, in Adv. -πως, Hsch. **-φόρος,** ον, *bearing a cross*, *MAMA*3.632 (Corycus).

° **σταυροφόρος**, ὁ, *bearer of the cross*, Ἰησοῦ Χ(ριστ)ῷ] κυρ(ίῳ) σταυροφόρῳ *SEG*30.1542 (Lycaonia, iv A.D.).

σταυρόω, (σταυρός) *fence with pales*, Th.7.25; σ. τὰ βάθη ξύλοις D.S.24.1:—Pass., Th.6.100.

II. *crucify*, Plb.1.86.4, *Ev.Matt*.20. 19, Critodem. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).200: metaph., σ. τὴν σάρκα *crucify* it, *destroy* its power, Ep.Gal.5.24, cf. 6.14: ἧλος ἀσταυρωμένος nail *from a cross*, as amulet, Asclep.Jun.ap.Alex.Trall.1.15.

σταυρωμα, ατος, τό, *palisade* or *stockade*, Th.5.10, 6.64, 74, X.*HG*3.2.3, etc.

σταυρώσιμος, ον, *deserving crucifixion*, Hsch. s.v. σκολοπώνυμον.

σταυρωσις, εως, ἡ, *stockade*, Th.7.25.

° **στᾰφῐδευταῖος**, α, ον, (σταφίς) *of dried grapes*, = στεμφυλίτης, τρύγες Hp.*Morb*.3.17; **σταφίδιοι** οἶνοι *raisin* wines, ibid.; **σταφιδίτης** οἶνος Orib.*Fr*.19, *Gloss*., *PColl.Youtie*87.11 (vi A.D.).

° **στᾰφίδιον**, τό, *dried grape, raisin*, *PFreib*.4.67 (ii/iii A.D.).

στᾰφῐδοποιία, ἡ, *making of raisins*, *Gp*.5.52.

στᾰφῐδόω, *dry grapes, make* the *into raisins*, Dsc.5.19:—Pass., *Gp*.5.45.4.

° **στᾰφίς**, ίδος, ἡ, = ἀσταφίς I (q.v. with Suppl.); *SEG*9.11, 12, al. (Cyrene, iv B.C.), Hp.*Acut*.64, Theoc.27.10, *AP*5.304, LXXNu.6.3, al., *PCair.Zen*.13. 16 (iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*464.5 (ii B.C.).

II. a plant, σ. ἀγρία, *stavesacre*, *Delphimium Staphisagria*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.95, Dsc.4.152; *staphis*, Plin.*HN*23.17.

στάφος· σκάρος, λεκάνη, Hsch.

στᾰφῠλάγρα, ἡ, *forceps for taking hold of the uvula*, Hp.*Medic*.9, Paul.Aeg.6.31.

στᾰφῠλεπάρτης, ου, ὁ, (ἐπαίρω) = foreg., Id.3.26.

° **στᾰφῠλή**, ἡ, *bunch of grapes*, σταφυλῇσι μέγα βρίθουσαν ἀλωήν Il.18.561; ἡμερὶς ἡβώωσα τεθήλει δὲ σταφυλῇσι Od.5.69, cf. 7.121; σταφυλαὶ παντοῖαι 24.343, cf. Pl.*Lg*.844e, Apoc.14.18; Πυρναίαις σ. Theoc.1.46; of ripe, fresh grapes, opp. ὄμφαξ on the one hand, and σταφίς on the other, *AP*5.303: collectively in sg., *PPetr*.3p.60 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.300.14 (iii B.C.), *POxy*.116.18 (ii A.D.), etc.

2. σ. ἀγρία, = μήλωθρον I, Thphr.*HP*3.18.11, Plin.*HN*23.21.

3. τοῦ ζυγοῦ τὸ μέσον Hsch.

4. kind of sea-weed, Ael.*NA*13.3 S.

II. *uvula when swollen at the end so as to resemble a grape* on the stalk, Hp.*Prog*.23, Nicopho28, Arist.*HA*493^{a}3; of the *uvula* generally, Archig.ap.Gal.12.969, 974; *inflammation of the uvula*, *IG*4^{2}(1).126.30 (Epid., ii A.D.), Gal.7.731 (pl.).

III. parox. σταφύλη, *plummet of a level*, ἵπποι .. σταφύλῃ ἐπὶ νῶτον ἐΐσαι horses equal in height even *by the level*, matched to a nicety, Il.2.765, cf. Call.*Fr*.159, Hsch., *EM*742.44.

στᾰφῠληγέω, *transport grapes*, *PTeb*.585 (ii A.D.).

στᾰφῠληκόμος, ον, (κομέω) *cultivating grapes*, Nonn.*D*.9.29, 12.21.

στᾰφῠλητομία, ἡ, *excision of the uvula*, Poll.4.185.

° **στᾰφῠλητόμος**, ον, *grape-cutting*, Nonn.*D*.7.165, (cj. for -κόμ-).

στᾰφῠληφόρος, ὁ, *grape-gatherer*, *PLond*.1821.220.

στᾰφῠλίζειν· τὸ συνι‹σ›άζειν τὰς ὤας τοῦ ἱματίου, Hsch.

° **στᾰφῠλικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *concerning grapes*, τῆς σταφυλικῆς προσόδου *SEG*33.1041.23 (Cyme, Aeolia, ii B.C.).

° **στᾰφῠλῑνάριον**, τό, dim. of σταφυλῖνος I, *PRyl*.629.214 (iv A.D.).

στᾰφῠλῖνος, ὁ, and (in Numen.ap.Ath.9.371c), ἡ, *carrot*, Hp.*Steril*.242, Nic.*Fr*.71; σ. κηπευτός, *cultivated carrot*, *Daucus Carota*, Dsc.3.52; σ. ἄγριος, *wild carrot*, *Daucus guttatus*, ibid.; σ. χλωρός Aët.12.42.

2. = βρυωνία, Crateuasap.Sch.Nic.*Th*.858.

II. σ., ὁ, an insect, about the size of the σφονδύλη (perh. *the Meloë*), Arist.*HA*604^{b}18, *Hippiatr*.119, Hsch.

στᾰφῠλιοκαύστης, ου, ὁ, *instrument for cauterizing the uvula*, Paul.Aeg.6.31 (v.l. σταφυλο-).

σταφύλιον [ῠ], τό, Dim. of σταφυλή, M.Ant.6.13, *PFay*.127.8 (ii/iii A.D.).
σταφυλίς, ίδος, ἡ, *bunch of grapes*, Theoc.27.9.
II. *swollen uvula*, Hp.*Morb*.2.29 vulg. (-ή Littré with good Mss.); gloss on γαργαρεών, Hsch.
σταφυλίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *guardian of grapes*, epith. of Dionysus, Ael.*VH*3.41.
σταφυλοβολεῖον, τό, Poll.7.151, 10.129; and **-βόλιον,** Id.1.245, *AB*303, *vat* or *basket in which grapes are put for pressing*.
⚬ **σταφυλοβόλος**, ον, perh. *of* or *for grape-pressing*, πλίνθοι *IG*1^3.425.39 (Athens, v B.C.).
σταφυλοδενδρον, τό, *bladder-nut*, *Staphylea pinnata*, Plin.*HN*16.69.
σταφυλοδρόμας, α, ὁ, a religious official at Sparta, *IG*5(1).650, 651;
σταφυλοδρόμος in *AB*305, Hsch.; expld. as participants in a ceremonial pursuit at the Carneia, *AB* l.c.; as παρορμῶντες τοὺς ἐπὶ τρύγῃ, Hsch. l.c.
σταφυλοκάτοχον, τό, = σταφυλάγρα, Aët.ap.J. G. Schneider ad Nic.*Al*.511p.243 (Halle 1792).
σταφυλοκαύστης, ου, ὁ, = σταφυλιο- (q.v.), Paul.Aeg.6.79.
σταφυλοκλοπίδης, ου, Dor. **-δας,** ὁ, *grape-stealer*, *AP*9.348 (Leon.Alex.).
σταφυλολόγον, v. σταχυολόγον.
⚬ **σταφυλοπατητής**, οῦ, ὁ, *grape-treader*, *PVindob.Salomons*8.25 (A.D. 325).
σταφυλοτομέω, *cut grapes*, or *excise the uvula*; a play on both meanings in Artem.3.46 (Pass.): the latter sense in Vett.Val.127.20 (Pass.).
σταφυλοτομία, ἡ, *excision of the uvula*, Id.110.3.
σταφυλοτόμον, τό, *knife for cutting the uvula*, Paul.Aeg.6.31.
⚬ **σταφυλοτόμος**, ον, = σταφυλητόμος, *excising the uvula*, *Suppl.Mag*.I 1 (iii A.D.).
σταφυλοφόρος, ον, *carrying grapes*, κόφινοι Eust.1625.14.
II. τὸ σ. μόριον, = σταφυλή II, *the uvula*, Arist.*HA*493^{a}2.
σταφύλωμα [ῠ], ατος, τό, *a defect in the eye inside the cornea*, Cels.7.7.11, Dsc.1.105, Gal.7.732, 19.435, Aët.7.36, 37.
σταχάνη, ἡ, (ἵστημι, στήκω) *balance*: prov., δικαιότερος σταχάνης Zen.3.16, Diogenian.4.28, Lib.*Ep*.1363, Suid., etc.
⚬ **στάχι**, τό, a sort of *vermilion*, Theodos.*Can*.p.343 H. (Egyptian wd., Theognost.*Can*.78).
σταχυηκομέω, *to be decked with ears of corn*, of fields, Opp.*C*.2.150.
⚬ **σταχυηκόμος**, ον, *cultivating ears of corn*, Δημήτηρ Nonn.*D*.1.104, epigr. in *SEG*13.277 (Patrae, iv/v A.D.).
σταχυηλόγος, ον, *gleaning ears of corn*, Eust.100.14.
σταχυηρός, ά, όν, *bearing ears of corn*, σπέρμα Thphr.*HP*9.16.4; τὰ σ. *plants that bear ears, cereals*, ib. 1.11.4, al.
σταχυητόμος, ον, *cutting ears of corn, reaping*, ὅπλον *AP*6.95 (Antiphil.).
⚬ **σταχυητρόφος**, ον, *nourishing ears of corn*, αὖλαξ ib. 7.209 (Antip.), *GVI*720.
σταχυηφορέω, *bear ears of corn* (v.l. σταχυοφ-), Ph.2.400, al.
σταχυηφόρος, ον, *bearing ears of corn*, *IG*3.1311, Ph.2.583, Doroth.ap.Heph.Astr.3.30, Man.4.454.
⚬ **σταχυινος**, η, ον, *of ears of wheat*, στέφανος *Inscr.Olymp*.56.15.
σταχυῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, = ποταμογείτων, Ps.-Dsc.4.100 (v.l. -ίτης).
II. = τριπόλιον, Id.3.106, 4.132 (v.l. -ίτης).
σταχυμήτωρ, ορος, ἡ, *mother of ears of corn*, of Isis, *APl*.4.264; τύρσις, of Egypt, *Sammelb*.5829.7.
σταχυοβολέω, *put forth ears*, Thphr.*CP*1.20.2.
σταχυοειδής, ές, *spiked like an ear of wheat*, Dsc.4.15.
σταχυοθριξ, τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., νάρδος *AP*4.1.43 (Mel.).
σταχυολογέω, *glean ears of corn*, Sch.Theoc.3.32.
σταχυολόγον, τό, prob. l. for σταφυλο-, Suid. s.v. ποίην.
σταχυοομαι, Pass., *grow in a spike* or *as an ear*, σπέρμα ἐσταχυωμένον Dsc.4.1.
σταχυοπλόκαμος, ον, *wreathed with ears of corn*, Orph.*L*.242.
σταχυοστέφανος, ον, *crowned with ears of corn*, Δηώ *AP*6.104 (Phil.).
σταχυοτομέω, *reap corn*, Sch.A.R.4.982.
σταχυοτόμος, ὁ, = Lat. *tribulum*, Charis. p.554 K.
σταχυοτρόφος, ον, *nourishing ears of corn*, Orph.*H*.40.3.
σταχυοφορέω, *bear ears of corn*, Ph.2.400.
⚬ **στάχυς** [στᾰχῡς E.*HF*5, but στᾰχυν Call.*Dian*.130, A.R.1.688], υος, ὁ: pl. στάχυες *IG*1^2.280.78, 2^2.1424*a*333, etc.; Ep. dat. σταχύεσσιν Il.23.598; acc. στάχῡς Ar.*Eq*.393, *OGI*56.68 (Canopus, iii B.C.), but στάχυας LXXGe.41.7, etc.:—*ear of corn*, in pl., Il. l.c., Hes.*Op*.473, Ev.Matt.12.1, etc.; τοὺς ὑπερέχοντας τῶν σ. Arist.*Pol*.1284^{a}30: in sg., A.*Supp*.761, *Fr*.304.7, S.*Fr*.395, and freq. in E., *Hec*.593, al.: metaph., σ. ἄτης A.*Pers*.821; ἐκ καλάμης .. στάχυες, of Bacchylides' poems, *AP*4.1.34 (Mel.):—of the Theban Σπαρτοί, E.*Ph*.939, *HF*5, *Ba*.264; of *the crop reaped* by Cleon in capturing the Spartans at Sphacteria, Ar.*Eq*.393; βίον θερίζειν ὥστε κάρπιμον σ. E.*Fr*.757.6.
2. generally, *scion, progeny*, σ. ἄρσην Id.*Fr*.360.22, cf. Lyc.214; δισσὸν Βορέου σ. Orph.*A*.218; τέκνων Man.6.304; Ἰνδῶν Nonn.*D*.18.267; Ἑλλάδος ἀμώων ἄγαμον σ. *AP*9.362.25.
3. name of the chief star in the constellation Virgo, *Spica Virginis*, Arat.97, Ptol.*Alm*.7.5: in pl., Man.2.134.
II. *lower part of the abdomen*, Heliod.ap.Orib.50.26 tit., Poll.2.168, cf. Eust.194.4, 410.17.
III. *base horehound*, *Stachys germanica*, Dsc.3.106, Plin.*HN*24.136.
IV. νάρδου στάχυς, = ναρδόσταχυς, *Gp*.7.13.1; ὁ τῆς νάρδου σ. Gal.6.267.
V. *surgical bandage*, '*spica*' *bandage*, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.46 tit., Gal.18(1).814.
VI. παρὰ τοῖς ναυπηγοῖς τὸ ἐπὶ τῆς φάλαγγος μεριζόμενον, Hsch.
σταχυώδης, ες, *like ears of corn*: *cereal*, τῶν σιτηρῶν τὰ σ. Thphr.*HP*1.14.2; πᾶν τὸ σ. ib. 8.3.3; σ. κούρη *the constellation Virgo* (cf. στάχυς.I.3 I. 3), Nonn.*D*.2.655.
στεάζω, *fatten*, Al.Ps.19(20).4.

✪ **στέᾱρ**, ατος, τό, contr. **στῆς,** *PCair.Zen*.703.2, 6 (iii B.C.), Archig.ap.Gal.12.861, Thd.*Bel*.27, gen. στῆτος *PCair*. Zen.176.183 (iii B.C.); also **στεῖαρ,** gen. στείατος Choerob.*in Theod*.1.350 H.:—*hard fat, suet*, such as ruminating animals have, opp. πιμελή (soft fat), ἐκ δὲ στέατος ἔνεικε μέγαν τροχόν a large cake of *suet*, Od.21.178; οὔτε πιμελὴν οὔτε στέαρ Arist.*PA*651^{a}26; τὸ τῶν ἰχθύων σ. πιμελῶδες Id.*HA*520^{a}21, al.

2. any *animal fat*, σ. τῆς ἄρκτου Thphr.*Od*.63; σ. δελφίνων X.*An*.5.4.28; freq. in LXX(Le.3.15, 16, 17, al.); also *PRev.Laws*50.14 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*. ll.cc.; so σ. χήνειον, ὀρνίθειον, etc., Dsc.2.76.

II. = σταῖς (q.v.), *dough made from flour of spelt*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.27 (but σταῖς is prob. l.), Arist.*Pr*.879^{a}10, Thphr.*HP*9.20.2, LXXPs.80(81).17, al., Str.17.2.5 (citing Hdt.2.36, where σταῖς is in our text). [gen. στέατος disyll. by synizesis, Od.l.c.] (Prob. fr. *στᾱγαρ, cf. Skt. *styā́yate* 'congeal, grow hard'.)

στεάτῐνος [ᾰ], η, ον, (στέαρ II) = σταίτινος, Aesop.58:—also **-ίτης** [ῑ] (sc. πλακοῦς), ὁ, Hsch. s.v. πίονες.

στεάτιον, τό, Dim. of στέαρ, Alex.84.

II. = ζύμη (cf. Aët.8.51), Paul.Aeg.3.28.8.

✪ **στεάτῖτις**, ιδος, ἡ, a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.186.

στεᾱτοκήλη, ἡ, *sebaceous formation in the scrotum*, Gal.14.780.

στεᾱτοομαι, Pass., *to be fatted*, μόσχοι ἐστεατωμένοι LXXEz.39.18.

II. *have a* στεάτωμα, *Hippiatr*.26.11, 27.

✪ **στεᾱτοτριπτος**, ον, *rubbed with fat*, rest. (as σταιατο-) in *PSoterichos*4.17 (*Tyche*3.277-8, A.D. 87).

στεᾱτώδης, ες, *like tallow* or *suet*, φάρμακα Hp.*Ulc*.2, cf. Arist.*PA*651^{b}30, al.; ζῷα σ. animals *that have tallow* or *suet*, Id.*HA*520^{a}14; -ώδης ἀποφορά Dsc.2.76.12, cf. Antyll.ap.Sch.Orib.45.2.3.

στεᾱτωμα, ατος, τό, *sebaceous tumour*, Dsc.*Eup*.1.148, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.2.1, Gal.10.158, Poll.4.203:—also Dim. **-ωμάτιον,** τό, Heliod.ap.Orib.45.5.3.

στεγάζω, = στέγω, *cover*, ἀσπίδες στεγάζουσι τὰ σώματα X.*Cyr*.7.1.33; τὸ στεγάζον, of the body *which covers* the soul, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.21 U., cf. pp.8, 20 U. (Pass.); *roof* a building, *IG*2^2.1046.16 (i B.C.), LXX2Ch.34.11; [περιστάσεις] σ. γείσεσιν λιθίνοις *OGI*483.126 (Pergam., ii A.D.): metaph., στεγάσαι φρενὸς εἴσω Emp.3; ὕπνος σ. τινά *covers, embraces*, S.*El*.781:—Pass., στεγάζεσθαι τῇ γῇ Thphr.*CP*1.12.3, cf. X.*Oec*.19.13; πλοῖον ἐστεγασμένον a *decked* vessel, Antipho 5.22; ἵνα στεγασθῇ (sc. τὰ χώματα) *be rendered water-tight*, *PSI*5.486.10 (iii B.C.); [οἰκία] ἐστεγασμένη *roofed*, *PCair.Zen*.251.7 (iii B.C.).

στεγάνη [ᾰ], ἡ, *a covering*, *AP*6.294 (Phan.): hence **-ανίσαι·** στέγῃ ὑποδεχθῆναι, Hsch.

στεγᾱνομέομαι, Med., *provide oneself with rented lodgings*, *PHal*.1.172 (iii B.C.).

στεγᾱνομιον, τό, *room-rent, rent of lodgings*, Poll.1.75, 10.20, Ath.1.8d, Mitteis *Chr*.96iii3 (iv A.D.).

2. = ὁ τόπος ἐν ᾧ ἑστιῶνται, Eust.1761.25.

στεγᾱνομος (parox.), ον, (στέγη, νέμω A. III) *inhabiting a house*, Lyc.1095; ὁ σ. *the master of a house*, Poll.1.74, 10.20.

2. title of a religious official, *SIG*1021.33 (Olympia, i B.C.).

✪ **στεγᾰνόπους**, ποδος, ὁ, ἡ

II. *web-footed*, opp. σχιζόπους, Arist.*HA*504^{a}7, 593^{a}27, al.; τὰ στεγανόποδα Id.*PA*692^{b}24, al., Alcm.148 P.

✪ **στεγᾰνός**, ή, όν, (στέγω) *covering so as to keep out water water-tight*, πρίχα X.*Cyn*.5.10; πλοῖα Arist.*Fr*.554; of other things, κλῶνες .. κεράμων -ώτεροι *AP*9.71 (Antiphil.); πυκνὸν καὶ σ. Plu.2.692a; προβλημάτων -ώτατον πρὸς ὀϊστούς Id.*Ant*.45.

2. generally *enclosing, confining*, δίκτυον A.*Ag*.358 (anap.).

3. *costive*, νηδύς Nic.*Al*.367.

II. *closely covered, sheathed*, λευκῆς χιόνος πτέρυγι στεγανός, of Polynices, represented as an eagle, *covered* by his white Argive shield (cf. λεύκασπις), S.*Ant*.114 (anap.); of a building, ἄνωθεν σ. *roofed over*, Th.3.21, cf. *Trag.Adesp*.115, Call.*Cer*.55, D.H.1.26; οὓς [ναοὺς] .. δοκὸς στεγανοὺς παρέχει E.*Fr*.472.6 (anap.) neut. as subst., οἱ δὲ Ῥωμαῖοι στεγανὰ ποιήσαντες παρεχείμαζον D.S.*fr*.33 (ap. Suid. s.v.).

2. *strongly fortified*, πόλις Aristid.*Or*.21(22).12 (Comp.); ἕρκη Lib.*Decl*.23.77 (Sup.).

3. *indoor*, δίαιτα, opp. open-air life, Ph.2.297.

4. metaph., τὸ ἀκόλαστον αὐτοῦ καὶ οὐ σ. its intemperance and *leakiness*, Pl.*Grg*.493b; and of persons, *close, reserved*, prov., Ἀρεοπαγίτου-ώτερος Alciphr.1.13, cf. Them.*Or*.21.263a, *Or*.26.323d, etc.

III. Adv. -νῶς *confinedly, through a covered passage* or *tube*, ἡ πνοὴ ἰοῦσα σ. Th.4.100; πωμάσαι σ. cover *tightly*, Dsc.2.76.14: Comp., -ώτερον πρὸς τὰς τῶν ὑετῶν φορὰς ἀντέχειν Ph.2.513; ναῦς-ώτατα ἔχει Aristid.*Or*.34(50).31.

2. metaph. -ώτερον φρονεῖν *AP*5.215 (Agath.); -ώτατα κατεῖχεν ἔνδον τὴν αὑτοῦ γνώμην Memn.6.—Cf. στεγνός.

στεγᾰνότης, πτος, ἡ, *imperviousness*, Eust.ad D.P.1166.

στεγᾰνόω, = στέγω, Alex.Trall.3.2:—Pass., *to be covered over, silted up*, Ephor.65(b) J.; *to be blocked*, of pores, *Hippiatr*.44.

στεγᾰνωμα, ατος, τό, *roofing-timber*, *EM*725.43, Hsch.

✪ **στέγαξις**, v. στέγασις.

στέγαρχος, ὁ, *master of the house*, Hdt.1.133, Antiph.171.

✪ **στεγάσιμος** ον, *used for awning* or *roofing*, πάπυροι σ. *PLond*.1940.58 (iii B.C.).

✪ **στέγᾰσις**, εως, ἡ, *covering*: *roofing*, *IG*4^2(1).102.214, al. (Epid., iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*459.9 (ii B.C.); also written **-ασσις,** *IG*4^2(1).103.60 (Epid., iv B.C.); **-αξις,** ib. 286.

στέγασμα, ατος, τό, *anything which covers* or *shelters, covering*, X.*An*.1.5.10 (pl.), ἐν τεύτλου κρύπτεται στεγάσμασιν Antiph.181; σ. ᾤας ἢ διφθέρας *SIG*1259.5 (Athens, iv B.C.); τὰ σ. τοῖς πλοίοις *awnings*, *PCair.Zen*.53.7 (iii B.C.).

2. *roof*, opp. σκέπασμα, Pl.*Plt*.279d, cf. *Criti*.111c.

στέγαστέον, *one must cover*, τί τινι X.*Eq*.12.7.

στέγαστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *coverer*: hence, *tile*, Hsch. s.v. σωλῆνες; κέραμος σ. Poll.7.124, 10.182; ὁ σ. ὄροφος ib. 172.

II. = τὸ θριωτὸν (θρίωτον cod.) ἕψημα, Hsch.

στέγαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who covers*, *Gloss*.

στέγαστός, ή, όν, *covered, sheltered*, Str.16.4.13, Poll.10.52.

✪ **στεγάστριον**, v. στέγαστρον.

στέγαστρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *serving for waterproof covering*, διφθέραι Hdt.1.194.

II. as Subst., prob. *roof*, *OGI*109.4 (Antaeopolis, ii A.D.).

στέγαστρον, τό, *covering, cover, wrapper*, esp. of leather (Poll.10.180), A.*Ch*.992(984), *Fr*.367, Plu.*Crass*.3, *POxy*.109.20 (iii/iv A.D.); = *segestrum*, *Gloss*.; cf. Varro*LL*5.166, also **στέγεστρον**, *PRyl*.627.38 (iv A.D.), *Edict.Diocl*.8.42A; cf. σέγεστρον; also **στεγέστριον**, ib. 8.43A; cf. **στεγάστριον**, Hsch. s.v. λαρίεθος.

2. *place in which to hide* or *keep* anything, *receptacle*, Antiph.52.9.

στέγη, Dor. and Aeol. **στέγα,** ἡ, *roof*, A.*Ag*.897, Hdt.6.27, X.*Mem*.3.8.9, Ev.Marc.2.4, etc.; παρέχειν τινὶ σ. give one *shelter*, Arist.*Fr*.631; στέγῃ δέχεσθαί τινας *OGI*665.25 (Egypt, i A.D.).

2. *ceiling*, Alc.15, Call.*Iamb*.1. 115 (*Hermes* 69.169).

II. *roofed place, chamber room*, A.*fr*.362.3 R. Hdt.2.2, 148, 175, Eup.347, X.*Oec*.8.13, etc.; *covered vestibule*, *IG*2.1046.13; ἕρκειος σ., of *a tent*, S.*Aj*.108; a hare's *seat* or *form*, Id.*Fr*.174; ἐκ κατώρυχος σ., of the grave, Id.*Ant*.1100, cf. 888.

2. *storey* of a house, *PStrassb*.110.6 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.766.4 (iii B.C.), etc.; ἡ ἀνωτάτη σ. Str.15.3.7; αἱ στέγαι the upper *storeys*, *PPetr*.2p.28 (iii B.C.), cf. *SIG*344.16 (Teos, iv B.C.), *IG*4(1).102.293 (Epid., iv B.C.), *PLond*.3.1164*f*28 (iii A.D.).

3. freq. in pl., *house, dwelling*, A.*Ag*.3, 518, al.; κατὰ στέγας at *home*, S.*OT*637, al.; ἐπελεῦσαι τῷ ἀνδρὶ ἐπὶ στέγαν to the man's *house*, *Leg.Gort*.3.46, cf. *Schwyzer*177.3 (Crete, v B.C.).

III. *deck of a ship*, in Lat. *stega*, Plaut.*Bacch*.278, *Stich*.413.

στέγήρης, ες, *roofed*, οἶκος Moschio Trag.6.7.

στέγῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, (στέγος IV) *prostitute*, Poll.7.201, Hsch.

στεγνοκοίλιος, α, ον, *suffering from constricted bowels, constipated*, Aët.3.92 (295.9 O.).

στεγνοπᾰθέω, *suffer from constriction*, Sor.1.29, 65, Cass.*Pr*.70.

στεγνοποΐα, ἡ, *building of shelters*, rest. at *SEG*14.656.14–15 (Caunus, ii B.C.); cf. περιστεγνοποΐα.

στεγνοποιέω, (στεγνός I. 2) *build barracks* or *dwellings*, in Med., *PHal*.1.172 (iii B.C.) *Inscr.Perg*.158.

στεγνός, ή, όν, = στεγανός, *watertight, waterproof*, πῖλος Hdt.4.23; οἰκήματα σ. πρὸς ὕδωρ καὶ πρὸς χιόνα Hp.*Aër*.18, cf. Thphr.*CP*6.19.3; βοῶνες *PSI*5.497.5 (iii B.C.); τέγη *IG*12(7).62.25 (Amorgos, iv B.C.); στέγν' ἔχων σκηνώματα, of a cave, E.*Cyc*.324; of a boat, *PPetr*.3p.136 (iii B.C.); of embankments, *PSI*5.486.8 (iii B.C.); of cisterns, etc., *OGI*483.194, al. (Pergam., ii A.D.).

2. Subst. στεγνόν, τό, *covered dwelling*, X.*An*.7.4.12, D.S.18.25, etc.; ἐν στεγνῷ ποιεῖσθαι τὰς νεοττιάς *under cover*, Arist.*HA*618[a]35; ἐν τῷ σ. φυλάττειν Id.*Mir*.844[b]13.

II. *costive*, Hp.*Mul*.1.36, Dsc.5.9; τὰ σ. περὶ κύστιν καὶ νεφροὺς πάθη Id.1.13.

III. στεγνὰ πτερά wings *joined by a membrane*, like those of the bat, Nic.*Th*.762.

στεγνότης, ητος, ἡ, *closeness, costiveness*, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)46; ἡ τῶν σωμάτων σ. *density, imperviousness*, Id.*de Arte*11.

στεγνοφυής, ές, *of thick nature*, *AP*11.354.15 (Agath.).

στεγνόω, *close*, πώματι τὸ ἀγγεῖον Gal.17(2).160, cf. 161:—Pass., Hero *Spir*.1 *Praef*., al.; of the pores, Gal.18(1).145.

2. *make* a building *watertight*, *IG*11(2).154 *A* 36, cf. 161 *A* 114 (Delos, iii B.C.):—Pass., of embankments, χώματα ἐστεγνωμένα *PSI*4.315.25 (ii A.D.).

II. *make costive*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.Praef.* (Pass.); *check discharge*, μήτρα ἐστεγνωμένη Dsc.1.23; ὦτα πυορροοῦντα στεγνοῖ Id.2.81.

2. *compress*, πάπυρος στεγνουμένη Id.1.86; ἔριον μαλακὸν ἐστενωμένον (fort. ἐστεγνωμένον) Heliod.ap.Orib.46.19.2.

στεγνωσις, εως, ἡ, *making watertight*, τοῦ ἱεροποΐου *IG*11(2).165.7 (Delos, iii B.C.): pl., *BGU*1116.12 (i B.C.).

II. *making close* or *costive, checking of natural evacuations*, κοιλίας Dsc.1.115; *stoppage of the pores*, Gal.6.218, Orib.*Syn*.5.16; opp. χαύνωσις, S.E.*P*.1.238; cf. στένωσις.

στεγνωτικός, ή, όν, *making costive, astringent*, Dsc.1.115; σ. κοιλίας ibid., cf. Meges ap.Orib.44.24.9.

στεγονόμια, τά, = στεγανόμιον, *rent*, Just.*Nou*.88.2.

2. *buildings, premises*, Just.*Nov*.40 pr.1.

στεγοποιέομαι, Med., *build oneself a house*, Procl.ad Hes.*Op*.569.

στέγος, εος, τό, = τέγος, prop. *roof*, LXX*Ep.Je*.10 (v.l. τέγους), D.S.19.45, *IG*5(1).1114.14 (Geronthrae), Poll.1.81, Lib.*Or*.11.162, and so perh. in E.*IT*48; ἐπὶ τὸ αὐτὸ σ. ἐλθεῖν 'under the same *roof*', *SIG*1179.20 (Cnidus).

II. mostly, like στέγη, *house, mansion*, A.*Pers*.141 (anap.), *Ag*.310, S.*Aj*.307, etc.; prob. in *OGI*619.5 (Syria, iv A.D.).

III. δέξαι μ' ἐς τὸ σὸν σ., i.e. into *the urn* containing his ashes, S.*El*.1165; *grave*, Lyc.1098.

IV. *brothel*, στεγέεσσι Man.2.430, cf. 6.533.

στεγόω, *roof over*, Sch.Pi.*P*.4.426.

στεγύλλιον, τό, *workshop*, Herod.7.83.

στέγω, used by early writers mainly in pres. and impf.: fut. στέξω dub. cj. in D.S.11.29: aor. ἔστεξα Plb.8.12.5, Plu.*Alex*.35, etc.:—Med., aor. ἐστέξατο cj. for ἐδέξατο in *AP*13.27 (Phal.):—Pass., aor. ἐστέχθην Simp.*in Epict*.p.117 D.:—*cover closely, so as to keep* a fluid either *out* or *in*, Pl.*Ti*.78a (of fire):

A. *keep out* water, δόμος ἅλα στέγων a house *that keeps out* the sea, i.e. a good ship, A.*Supp*.135 (lyr.): abs., νῆες οὐδὲν στέγουσαι not *water-tight*, Th.2.94; εὐνὰς τοιαύτας οἵας .. στέγειν .. ἱκανὰς εἶναι Pl.*R*.415e, cf. *Ti*.45c, *Cra*.412d; τῇ .. στεγούσῃ γῇ in the *impervious* earth, Id.*Criti*.111d; συμμύει καὶ στέγει, of timber, Thphr.*HP*5.7.4, cf. 5.4.5; οἰκία στέγουσα *IG*2.2498.23, cf. 12(5).568.12 (Ceos, v/iv B.C.):—so in Med., στέγετο .. ὄμβρους *kept off* the rain *from himself*, Pi.*P*.4.81; νεῦς οὐκ ἐστέξατο κῦμα *AP*l.c. (v. supr.); ταῦτα δὲ παρέξοντι οἰκοδομημένα καὶ στεγόμενα καὶ τεθυρωμένα *Tab.Heracl*.1.142.

2. of other things, *fend off, repel*, οὔτε οἱ πῖλοι ἔστεγον τὰ τοξεύματα Th.4.34; δόρυ πολέμιον στέγειν A.*Th*.216; στέγων γὰρ ἐχθροὺς θάνατον εἵλετ' ib. 1014; σ. τὰς πληγάς Ar.*V*.1295; στέγει ἡ σὰρξ τὸ προσπῖπτον θερμόν Arist.*Pr*.889[a]11.

3. later, *bear up, sustain, support*, ἡ θάλαττα .. σ. τὰ βάρη Id.*Fr*.217; σ. τὸν ὄροφον J.*AJ*5.8.12; τοῦ κρυστάλλου στέγοντος τὰς διαβάσεις στρατοπέδων D.S.3.34; *bear up against, endure resist*, τὴν ἐπιφοράν, ἔφοδον, Plb.3.53.2, 18.25.4, cf. *SIG*700.23 (Lete, ii B.C.); σ. νόσον *AP*11.340 (Pall.); τὸ δυσῶδες Memn.2.4; τὰς ἐνδείας Ph.2.526; ἡ ἀγάπη .. πάντα σ. 1Ep.Cor.13.7, cf. 9.12: abs., *contain oneself, hold out*, στέγειν, καρτερεῖν *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.1.30, cf. 1Ep.Thess.3.1, 5; ἔστεξα ἕως ἔλθῃς *POxy*.1775.10 (iv A.D.) (in S.*OT*11 στέξαντες is f.l. for στέρξαντες).

B. *keep in, hold* water, etc., δάκρυον ὄμματ' οὐκέτι στέγει prob. f.l. in E.*IA*888 (troch.); οὐκ ἂν δυναίμην μὴ στέγοντα πιμπλάναι I could not fill *leaky vessels*, Id.*Fr*.899; ὕδωρ σ., of a vessel, Pl.*R*.621a: metaph., τὴν ψυχὴν κοσκίνῳ ἀπῄκασε .. τετρημένην, ἅτε οὐ

δυναμένην στέγειν δι᾽ ἀπιστίαν καὶ λήθην Pl.*Grg*.493c; [ψυχὴν] στέγουσαν οὐδέν Id.*Lg*.714a; in Id.*R*.586b, τὸ στέγον ἑαυτῶν prob. means the *continent part* of each man, cf. στεγανός II. 4.

II. generally, *contain, hold*, ἄγγος σῶμα τοὐκείνου σ. S.*El*.1118, cf. E.*Ion*1412; ὄχλον σ. δῶμα Id.*Hipp*.843.

III. *shelter, protect*, πύργοι πόλιν στέγουσιν S.*OC*15 codd., cf. A.*Th*.797: metaph., ὅρκος σ. τὴν ὁμόνοιαν αὐτῶν D.S.11.29 (cj.); τὸ ξύλον ἔστεξεν ἡ γῆ *retained and cherished* it, so that it struck root, Plu.*Rom*.20, cf. Alex.35.

2. *conceal, keep hidden*, κακόν τι κεύθεις καὶ στέγεις ὑπὸ σκότῳ E.*Ph*.1214; ἥξει .., κἂν ἐγὼ σιγῇ στέγω S.*OT*341; τί χρὴ στέγειν ἢ τί λέγειν; Id.*Ph*.136 (lyr.); τὸ γὰρ γυναιξὶν αἰσχρὸν σὺν γυναῖκα χρὴ στέγειν Id.*Fr*.679; σ. τἀμὰ καὶ σ᾽ ἔπη E.*El*.273; στέξαι τὸ κριθέν Plb.4.8.2:—Pass., *to be kept secret*, Th.6.72; παρ᾽ ὑμῶν εὖ στεγοίμεθ᾽ *let my counsel be kept secret* by you, S.*Tr*.596.

IV. *close up*, in Pass., τὰ τῶν ἀγγείων στόματα στεγόμενα Paul.Aeg.6.7. (Cf. Skt. *sthagati* 'cover, hide', Lat. *tego*, Engl. *thatch*.)

στέγωσις, εως, ἡ, = στέγασις, *roofing in*, *POxy*.1450.9 (iii A.D., pl.).

στέθματα· τὰ στέμματα, Hsch.; cf. στέφω.

στεῖα, v. στία.

στειβεύς· ὁδευτής, Hsch.

στείβω, Il.11.534, E.*Ion*495 (anap.): Ep. impf. στεῖβον Od.6.92, iterat. στείβεσκον Q.S.1.352: aor. ἔστειψα (κατ-) S.*OC*467:—*tread* or *stamp on, tread under foot*, of horses, στείβοντες νέκυάς τε καὶ ἀσπίδας Il.11.534, cf. 20.499; εἵματα .. στεῖβον ἐν βόθροισι *trod* the clothes in pits, in order to wash and clean them, Od.6.92; ποσὶν σ. δόμον *AP*9.327 (Hermocr.):—Pass., κονία στεβομένα Theoc.17.122; αἱ στειβόμεναι ὁδοί the *beaten* tracks, X.*An*.1.9.13.

2. c. acc. cogn., *tread* or *walk on* a path, κέλευθον ποδί E.*Hel*.869; πέδον A.R.3.836; χοροὺς στείβουσι ποδοῖν *tread* measures, E.*Ion*495 (anap.); νομὸν σ. Nic.*Th*.609.

3. abs., *tread*, κατ᾽ αἰγίλιπος πέτρης σ. κάρηνα *h.Hom*.19.4; ἵνα στείβουσι κύνες E.*Hipp*.217 (anap.), cf. Opp.*C*.1.456.

στειλέα, v. στελεά.

στειλειάριον, v. στελεός.

στειλειή, v. στελεά.

στειλειόν, v. στελεόν.

στειλεός, v. στελεός.

στειναύχην, ενος, ὁ, ἡ, *narrow-necked*, Ion. for στεν-, λάγυνος *AP*6.248 (Marc. Arg.).

στεινόπορος, στεινός, στεινότης, Ion. for στεν-.

στεῖνος, εος, τό, a *narrow, close*, or *confined space*, ἐν σ. Od.22.460; στεῖνος ὁδοῦ κοίλης Il.23.419; of the Isthmus of Corinth, Call.*Sos*. vi 5.

II. generally, *straits, distress*, στείνει ἐν αἰνοτάτῳ Il.8.476; μάχης ἐν σ. τῷδε 15.426; πόνοι καὶ στείνεα *h.Ap*.533; στένος in A., σωφρονεῖν ὑπὸ στένει to learn wisdom *by suffering*, *Eu*.521 (lyr.).

στείνω, *make strait, straiten, confine, crowd*, στείνοντες Nonn.*D*.23.5: Ep. impf. στεῖνον Orph.*A*.114.

II. used by Hom. and Hes. only in pres. and impf. Pass., *to become strait, be narrowed*, θύρετρα φεύγοντι στείνοιτο Od.18.386; of persons, *to be straitened for room*, στείνοντο δὲ λαοί Il.14.34; of sheep, A.R.2.128.

2. *to be* or *be come full, be thronged*, γαῖα στεινομένη Hes.*Th*.160: c. gen., στείνοντο δὲ σηκοὶ ἀρνῶν ἠδ᾽ ἐρίφων Od.9.219; νεκρῶν ἐστείνετο γαῖα Q.S.7.100: c. dat., [ποταμὸς] στεινόμενος νεκύεσσι *crowded with* .., Il.21.220; νῆσοι στεινόμεναι Κόλχοισι A.R.4.335; πώεσι .. αὐλὴ σ. Opp.*H*.4.398; στείνοντο .. ἀγροὶ μυκηθμῷ *were filled with* .., Theoc.25.97.

3. metaph., *to be straitened, distressed*, ἀρνειὸς λάχνῳ στεινόμενος *burdened* with its wool, Od.9.445. (στέν-yω, cf. στενός.)

στείνων· ὡραϊστής, καὶ ἐπ᾽ αὐτῷ ἀρέσκων, Hsch.

στεινωπός, v. στενωπός.

στειπτός, v. στιπτός.

στεῖρα (A), ἡ, (στερεός) *forepart of a ship's keel*, continued into the *stem* or *cutwater*, ἀμφὶ δὲ κῦμα στείρῃ πορφύρεον μεγάλ᾽ ἴαχε Il.1.482, Od.2.428: cf. στείρωμα, στερέωμα 3, στήριγμα (στείρη only in *An.Ox*.3.396).

2. a kind of *bandage*, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.20.12.

II. f.l. for σπεῖρα in Poll.2.31.

στεῖρα (B), ἡ, a cow or other animal *that has not brought forth young*, στεῖραν βοῦν .. ῥέξειν Od.10.522, Theoc.9.3; αἶγα στεῖραν *PCair.Zen*.429.15 (iii B.C.).

II. of women, *barren*, Diocl.*Fr*.29, LXXGe.11.30, 25.21, Ev.Luc.1.7, 36; Μοῖρα σ. *AP*7.468 (Mel.); στείρῃσι γυναιξί Orph.*L*.459; of women past childbearing, Hp.*Mul*.2.127: metaph., στεῖρα διάνοια, φύσις, ψυχή, Ph.1.441, 636, 478.

2. *not having had offspring, virgin*, Lyc.670, Luc.*Tim*.17. (Cf. Skt. *starī* 'barren cow, heifer', Lat. *sterilis*.)

στειρεύω, *to be barren*, Gal.7.943: metaph., c. gen., Eust.113.27.

στεῖρος, ον E.*Andr*.711, *barren*, of females, ἢ στεῖρος (v.l. for στερρὸς (B)) οὖσα μόσχος E. l.c. εὐνούχους στείρους Man.1.125.

στειρότης, ητος, ἡ, *sterility*, cj. Wytt. in Plu.2.366c, for στερρ-.

στειρόω, *make barren*, Ph.1.598:—Pass. -όομαι LXXSi.42.10 (cod. A), Ph.1.564, al.; χώρας διά τινας αὐχμοὺς στειρωθείσης Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.24 M.: metaph., οἱ -ωμένοι σοφίαν Ph.1.409.

στειρώδης, ες, *as it were barren*, Hp.*Mul*.2.158, Iamb.*VP*17.73.

II. = στεῖρος, Vett.Val.7.26, al., Man.1.49; ζῴδια Ptol.*Tetr*.190.

στειρωμα· τρόπις, Hsch.

στειρωσις, εως, ἡ, *barrenness, unfruitfulness*, Ph.2.310, Heph.Astr.1.22.

στειρωτικός, ή, όν, *making barren*, Vett.Val.17.25.

στείχω, Il.2.287, Alc.19, A.*Th*.467, etc.; also **στίχω,** Hdt.3.14, Hsch.; subj. στίχῃ Hdt.1.9 (v.l. στείχῃ): Ep. impf. στεῖχον Il.9.86, etc.: aor. 1 ἔστειξα (only in compd. περίστειξας Od.4.277): aor. 2 ἔστῐχον Il.16.258, Call.*Del*.153, Theoc.25.223, etc., but never in Trag.:—Poet. Verb, used by Ep., Lyr., Trag. (also Aeol., Sapph.*Supp*.16, Alc.19, and in Aeol. Prose, *IG*12(2).6.6 (Mytil., iv B.C.), *Inscr.Perg*.5.25 (Temnos, iii B.C.); used by Cic.*Att*.6.5.2 in a mock-heroic phrase, ἐξ ἄστεος ἑπταλόφου στείχων): *walk, march, go* or *come*, the direction being given by a Prep. or by the context,

a. of motion *to* or *towards*, πρὸς οὐρανόν Od.11.17; ποτὶ πύργους A.*Th*.297 (lyr.); πρὸς δόμους Id.*Ag*.1657 (troch.); πρὸς φίλων τάφον E.*Or*. 97; στεῖχ᾽ εἰς ἀγορὰν πρὸς τοὺς Ἑρμᾶς Mnesim.4.2 (anap.); ἐπὶ τὴν εὐνήν Hdt.1.9; σ. ἀνά, κατὰ ὁδόν, Od.23.136, 17.204;

ἀνὰ ἄστυ 7.72; δι' ἄστεως A.*Supp*.496; εἰς Ἄργος Id.*Ch*.675; ἐς Ἄιδην κατ' ἄκρας E.*Hipp*.1366 (anap.); θύραζε Od.9.418; ἔσω A.*Ch*.554; δεῦρο S.*OC*1151: c. acc. loci, *go to, approach*, γύας, πόλιν, δόμους, A.*Pr*.708, *Supp*.955, S.*OC*643: abs., Id.*Tr*.179, E.*Rh*.992 (anap.).

b. of motion *from*, ἀπ' Ἄργεος σ. Il.2.287; ἀπ' Ὀλύμπου Hes.*Th*.690; ἐκ δόμων S.*OT*632; οἴκοθεν Pi.*N*.9.20: abs., *go, depart*, στείχωμεν A.*Pr*.81, cf. *Ch*.98, S.*Ant*.98, *Fr*.257.

2. *march in line* or *order* (whence στίχος, στίχες, στοῖχος), ἐς πόλεμον σ. *march* to war, Il.2.833; οἱ δ' ἅμα Πατρόκλῳ ἔστιχον 16.258; σ. ἐπὶ τοὺς ξείνους against them, Hdt.9.11; ἐν εὐθείαις ὁδοῖς σ. Pi.*N*.1.25.

3. c. acc. cogn., ὁδούς A.*Ag*.81 (anap.); τὰν νεάταν ὁδόν S.*Ant*.808 (lyr.); ἀνὴρ ὁπλίτης κλίμακος προσαμβάσεις στείχει πρὸς πύργον A.*Th*.467.

4. metaph., ἀοιδὰ σ. ἀπ' Αἰγίνας Pi.*N*.5.3; ἐπ' ἐμοὶ ῥιπή A.*Pr*.1090 (anap.); ἴουλος ἄρτι διὰ παρηΐδων Id.*Th*.534; πρὸς τοὺς φίλους στείχοντα .. κακά S.*Ant*.10; τὴν ἄτην .. στείχουσαν ἀστοῖς ib. 186. (Cf. Skt. *stighnoti* 'step up, mount', Goth. *steigan* 'climb'.)

στεκτέον, *one must support*, [βρέφος] περιβολαῖς ἱματίων (when it sits up) Sor.1.114.

στεκτικός, ή, όν, (στέγω) *of* or *for keeping out water*, c. gen., τέχναι ῥευμάτων στεκτικαί, i.e. house-building, Pl.*Plt*.208c. Adv. -κῶς, metaph., *guardedly*, Poll.5.147.

στελγιδοποιός, στελγίς, στέλγισμα, στέλγιστρον, v. στλεγγ-.

στελεά, ἡ, *haft, shaft*, [στυρακίου] Aen.Tact.18.10 (unless = *socket*); Ep. **στελεή,** τυπίδος A.R.4.957: also **στειλειή,** *haft* of an axe, Od.21.422, v.l. in Nic.*Th*.387.

II. metaph., στειλέαν, = τὴν μακρὰν ῥάφανον, Antiph. (*Fr*.121?) ap. Hsch. (cf. στελεός). (The statement of Hsch., *EM*726.52, Eust.1531.37, that στειλειή = *hole* in the axe-head, may be due to a misunderstanding of Od. l.c.) (With στελεά, στελεόν, στελεός, cf. OE. *stela* 'stem, stalk', Engl. (dial.) *steal* 'handle of a hammer, axe, rake, etc., shaft of an arrow or javelin'.)

στελεόν, τό, = στελεά I, [φορμορραφίδος] Aen.Tact.18.11; of an axe, Hsch., *EM*726.52; = *manubrium*, *Gloss*.: pl. στελεά Babr.143: Ep. **στειλειόν** Od.5.236, Ps.-Babr.ap.Suid. s.v. στειλειόν.

στελεός, ὁ, = στελεά I, of an axe, *EM*339.57, 725.49; nom. pl. στελεοί *IG*2.1673.29, 30; = σκυταλίδες I. 3, J.*AJ*3.6.6; acc. pl. written στελειούς *IG*2.1673.55: gender uncertain in acc. sg. στελεόν (perh. = *rolling-pin*) Anaxipp.6.3, cf. Antiph.121 (*Rh.Mus*.81.381), and in gen. sg. στελεοῦ Ph.*Bel*.67.13, *AP*6.297 (Phan.): dat. sg. στελεῷ Alciphr.3.55 codd. (στελέχῳ cj. Mein.); στελεοῖς ἐχρῶντο (to punish adulterers) μὴ παρουσῶν τούτων (sc. τῶν ῥαφανίδων) *App.Prov*.5.43 (cf. στελεά II): also nom. **στειλειός,** Aesop.122, gen. στειλειοῦ (gender uncertain) Nic.*Th*.387 (v.l. στειλειῆς): also **στειλεός,** οἱ σ. τῶν σκαφίων Hp.*Fract*.8, cf. *Mul*.1.90 (with vv.ll. in both places, as also in the citations by Paul.Aeg.6.99, 115, 118):—hence Dim. **στειλειάριον,** Eust.1531.38.

στελεόω, *furnish with a handle*, in pf. Pass., *AP*6.205 (Leon.).

στελέφουρος, ὁ, *haresfoot plantain, Plantago Lagopus*, also called ἀρνόγλωσσον, ὄρτυξ, Thphr.*HP*7.11.2, Plin.*HN*21.101.

στελεχηδόν, Adv. *stem by stem*, v.l. for στοιχηδόν, A.R.1.1004.

στελεχητόμος, ον, *cutting trunks*, πέλεκυς *AP*6.103 (Phil.).

στελεχιαῖος, α, ον, *forming a trunk*: φλὲψ σ. *the vena portae*, from which all the others were supposed by the ancients to branch, Gal.2.574, 8.413.

στελεχιον, τό, Dim. of στέλεχος, Hsch. (pl.).

στελεχόκαρπος, ον, *bearing fruit on the stem*, Thphr.*HP*4.2.4.

στέλεχος, εος, τό, also ὁ Luc.*VH*1.8, Poll.10.166, cj. in Alciphr.3.55:—*crown of the root*, whence the stem or trunk springs, δρυὸς ἐν στελέχει Pi.*N*.10.61, cf. Hdt.8.55, Arist.*Ath*.60.2; αἴγειρος .. δεδιχασμένη ἑνὸς ἐκ στελέχους Lyr. in Philol.80.334.

2. *trunk, log*, στελέχη φέρειν Ar.*Lys*.336 (lyr.); ἐκπρεμνίζειν στελέχη D.43.69; εἰσδυόμενος εἰς τὰ σ., of *hollow trunks*, Arist.*HA*559[a]10; κύων σ. ἔτεκε Hecat.15 J.

3. metaph., *blockhead*, Lysipp.7.

στέλεχόω, *form a stem*:—Pass., *grow into one*, Str.15.1.21, Ph.1.9.

II. metaph., *bring to full growth*, ἀρετάς Id.2.456:—Pass., ib. 348.

στέλεχώδης, ες, *with a stem* or *trunk*, Thphr.*HP*3.15.1, 3.17.1; κλάδοι-ώδεις Dsc.4.72.

στελήν, sine expl., dub. in Hdn.Gr.2.923.

στελιον (unaccented), τό, = *manubrium*, *Gloss*. (cf. στελεόν).

στελίς, ίδος, ἡ, *mistletoe, Viscum album*, Thphr.*CP*2.17.1; acc. *stelin* Plin.*HN*16.245: pl., prob. in *BGU*1120.17 (i B.C.).

στέλλα· ζῶσμα, Hsch.

στελλάνδρα· ἡ κόρη, Id.

στελλάριον, τό, *star-shaped object*, or = στειλειάριον, *haft* (v.s.v. στελεός), *CPR*8.66.12, 17 (vi A.D.).

στελλίδιον, τό, v.l. for στελεόν in Babr.143.

στέλλω, Il.4.294, etc.: fut. στελῶ S.*Ph*.640, Ep. στελέω Od.2.287: aor. ἔστειλα Th.7.20, Ep. στεῖλα Od.14.248: pf. ἔσταλκα Arr.*An*.2.11.9, (ἀπ-, ἐπ-) Isoc.1.2, E.*Ph*.863: plpf. ἐστάλκει Arr.*An*.3.16.6, (ἐπ-) Th.5.37:—Med., Il.23.285, etc.: fut. στελοῦμαι Lyc.604: aor. ἐστειλάμην, Ep. στειλ-, Il.1.433, S.*OT*434, etc.:—Pass., fut. στᾰλήσομαι (ἀπο-) Aeschin.3.114 (v.l.), D.24.93; simple σταλήσομαι J.*AJ*2.4.2: aor. ἐστάλθην (in compd. ἀποσταλθέντες) *GDI*5186.4 (Crete), cf. Sch. Od.8.21; more freq. ἐστάλην [ᾰ], Pi.*O*.13.49, Hdt.4.159, (ἐπ-) Th.1.91, etc.: pf. ἔσταλμαι Hdt.7.62, Pl.*Lg*.833d, etc.: plpf. ἐστάλμην Philostr.*VA*3.25, 3 pl. ἐστάλατο Hes.*Sc*.288; ἐσταλάδατο and ἐστελάδατο dub.ll. in Hdt.7.89(leg. ἐστάλατο):—*make ready*, οὓς ἑτάρους στέλλοντα καὶ ὀτρύνοντα μάχεσθαι Il.4.294; οὔτε κέ σε στέλλοιμι μάχην ἐς κυδιάνειραν 12.325; νῆα σ. *rig* or *fit* her *out*, Od.2.287, cf. 14.247; πλοῖον Hdt.3.52; ναῦς τριάκοντα Th.7.20; τὰ ἐκ νεώς S.*Ph*.1077: also στρατιήν, στόλον, στρατόν, *fit out* an armament, *get* it *ready*, Hdt.3.141, 5.64, A.*Pers*.177, etc.; ᾧ δὴ τόνδε πλοῦν ἐστείλαμεν S.*Aj*.1045: also στέλλειν τινὰ ἐσθῆτι *furnish with, array in*, a garment, Hdt.3.14; χιτῶνι S.*Tr*.612: c. dupl. acc., στολὴν σ. τινά E.*Ba*.827 sq.; σ. τινὰς ὡς δεσποίνας X.*HG*5.4.5; σ. ἕλκος *dress* it, Hp.*VC*14; *bury*, ἐνὶ γαίῃ σ. A.R.3.205:—Med., στεῖλαί νυν ἀμφὶ χρωτὶ .. πέπλους *put on* robes, E.*Ba*.821: c. dat., ἐσθῆτι στειλάμενοι *having dressed themselves in* .., Luc.*Philops*.32: metaph., σ. κιθάρην Hermesian.7.2:—Pass., *fit oneself out, get ready*, ἄλλοι δὲ στέλλεσθε do you others *prepare* (to compete in the games), Il.23.285; στρατὸν κάλλιστα ἐσταλμένον Hdt.7.26, cf. 3.14, 7.93: c. acc. cogn., τὴν αὐτὴν ταύτην ἐστ. ib. 62: c. dat., πρεπούσῃ στολῇ ἐστ. Pl.*Lg*.833d: folld. by a Prep., ἐσταλμένος ἐπὶ πόλεμον X.*An*.3.2.7; ἐς ἄγραν, ἐπ' ἄγρην, Lyc.604, *AP*7.535 (Mel.); περὶ ὄργια E.*Ba*.1000 (lyr.): c. inf., ἐστέλλετο ἀπιέναι he *prepared* to go, Hdt.3.124; κινεῖν κώπας E.*Tr*.181 (lyr.).

II. *dispatch, send*, ἐς οἶκον πάλιν A.*Pr*.389, cf. E.*IA*119 (lyr.), etc.; ἐξ ἑνὸς στείλαντος S.*OC*737:—Med. and Pass., *set out*, or (esp. in aor. 2 Pass.) *journey*, Hdt.1.165, 3.53, 4.159, 5.92.β´: c. acc. cogn., ὁδὸν στέλλεσθαι S.*Ph*.1416 (anap.), cf. A.R.4.296; πρὸς θάλασσαν

E.*Hel*.1527; ἐπὶ τὸν χρυσόν Hdt.3.102; ἐπὶ πλοῖα X.*An*.5.1.5; τούτων γὰρ οὕνεκ᾽ ἐστάλην S.*Aj*.328; ἴδιος ἐν κοινῷ σταλείς Pi.*O*.13.49; οἷπερ ἐστάλην ὁδοῦ S.*El*.404; οἴκαδε Τροίας ἄπο E.*Tr*.1264; κατὰ γῆν (v.l. γῆς) X.*An*.5.6.5: abs., στέλλου, κομίζου *begone!* A.*Pr*.394: c. acc. loci, ὀμφαλὸν γῆς σ. E.*Med*.668; μέλαθρα Id.*HF*109 (lyr.); of things, *to be sent*, S.*Tr*.776: metaph. of speech, ἀέρα ἐκπέμπειν στελλόμενον ὑφ᾽ ἑκάστων τῶν παθῶν Epicur.*Ep*.1p.27 U.

2. Act. intr. in sense of the Pass. (in Hdt. and Trag.), *prepare to go, start, set forth*, ἔστελλε ἐς ἀποικίην Hdt.4.147, cf. 148, 5.125, S.*Ph*.571, 640: c. acc. cogn., κέλευθον τήνδε .. ἔστειλα A.*Pers*.609.

3. Med., *set out upon* a task, στέλλεσθαι πρός τι Pl.*Phlb*.50e; ἐπί τι Id.*Sph*.230b; ἐπ᾽ αὐτὸ δὴ τοῦτο στελλώμεθα*;* Id.*Lg*.892e; ἐπὶ θήρας πόθον ἐστέλλου E.*Hipp*.234 (anap.); ἐπὶ τυραννίδ᾽ ἐστάλης Ar.*V*.487.

III. *summon, fetch, bring* a person to a place, S.*OT*860, cf. *OC*298, *Ph*.623, 983; ὑμᾶς ἔστειλ᾽ ἱκέσθαι Id.*Ant*.165, cf. *Ph*.60, 495; [ἐμπορίαν] Pl.*Ep*.313e:—Med., σ᾽ ἂν οἴκους τοὺς ἐμοὺς ἐστειλάμην I would have *sent for* thee .., S.*OT*434:—Pass., Id.*OC*550 (cj.).

b. ἡ ὁδὸς εἰς Κόρινθον στέλλει *leads* to Corinth, Luc.*Herm*.27.

IV. *gather up, make compact*, esp. as a nautical term, *furl, take in*, ἱστία .. στεῖλαν Od.3.11, 16.353; στείλασα λαῖφος A.*Supp*.723:—Med., ἱστάα μὲν στείλαντο Il.1.433, cf. Call.*Del*.320, Arist.*Mech*.851[b]8: abs., στέλλεσθαι (sc. ἱστία) Telesp.10 H., Plb.6.44.6; so ἐπιστολάδην δὲ χιτῶνας ἐστάλατο they *girded up, tucked up* their clothes to work, Hes.*Sc*.288, cf. A.R.4.45: abs., στειλάμενος σιγᾷς *AP*11.149.

2. *check*, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.7 U.; *repress*, Ph.2.274, etc.:—Med., Plb.8.20.4; λόγον στειλώμεθα *draw in, shorten our* words, i.e. not speak out the whole truth, E.*Ba*.669; σ. τὸ συμβεβηκός *hush* it *up*, Plb.3.85.7; πρόσωπον στέλλεσθαι *draw up* one's face, look rueful, Phryn.*PS*p.107 B.

3. Medic., *bind, make costive*, τὰ στέλλοντα *astringents*, opp. τὰ καθαίροντα, Gal.1.221, cf. Alex.Aphr.*Pr*. Praef.:—Pass., φλέβες στέλλονται *shrink up*, Nic.*Al*.193.

4. Med., *restrict one's diet*, οὔτ᾽ ἂν ἀπόσχοιντο ὧν ἐπιθυμέουσιν, οὔτε στείλαιντο (v.l. ὑποστ-) Hp.*VM*5; στελλόμενοι τοῦτο *avoiding* this, 2Ep.Cor.8.20; στέλλεο Περσεφόνας ζᾶλον *Supp.Epigr*.2.615 (Teos). (Cf. εὔσπολον, κασπολέω, σπολάς, σπόλος, σπελλάμεναι; prob. I.-E. *sq*[u]*el-*, but not found in cogn. languages; I.-E. *st(h)el-* is prob. found in OSlav. *stĭlati* 'spread out', Lat. *lātus* (fr. **stlātus*) 'broad', with which στέλλω may be cogn.)

στέλμα, ατος, τό, some personal item, perh. *girdle*, listed in a magic spell, *PMag*.7.785; cf. στέλμα· στέφος, στέμμα Hsch.

στελμονίαι, αἱ, *broad belts* put round dogs when used to hunt wild beasts, X.*Cyn*.6.1.

στελύπην· ἀσφόδελον, Hsch.

στεμβάζω, = λοιδορῶ, Hsch.; aor. inf. -άξαι, = ὑβρίσαι, *EM*158.37

στεμβάσεις· λοιδορίαι, Hsch.

στέμβω, *shake about, agitate*, A.*Fr*.440; *misuse, handle roughly*, Eust.235.8.

στέμμα, ατος, τό, (στέφω) mostly in pl. (sg. in Il.1.28, Ar.*Pax*948), *wreath, garland, chaplet*, esp. of the priest's laurel-wreath, wound round a staff, στέμματ᾽ ἔχων ἐν χερσὶ .. χρυσέῳ ἀνὰ σκήπτρῳ Il.1.14, 373; σκῆπτρον καὶ σ. θεοῖο ib. 28, cf. E.*Andr*.894; sts. worn on the head, σ. ἐπὶ τῶν κεφαλῶν ἐχούσας Pl.*R*.617c; Φοῖβος ἔλακεν ἐκ τῶν σ. from *shrine with chaplets decked*, Ar.*Pl*.39, cf. E.*Ion*1310, Th.4.133; used in sacrificial ceremony, στέμμασι πυκασθείς (of victim) Hdt.7.197, cf. *SIG*1025.31 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.); σ. πάλας, as a prize, *Epigr.Gr*.247 (Mysia); στέμματ᾽ Ὀλυμπιάδων ib. 881 (Cyzicus), etc.; ὁ ἐπὶ τῶν στεμμάτων an official connected with the *crowns of office* of magistrates (cf. στεπτικός, στέφανος), *PFay*.87 i 10 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.2130.7 (iii A.D.), cf. *PRyl*.77.28 (ii A.D.), fig., ἀρετῆς .. πάσης στέμμασιν κοσμούμενος *SEG*30.1562 (?ii A.D.).

2. Sch.S.*OT*3 says the στέμματα were *wreaths of wool* wound round the olive-branch; hence στέμματα ξήνασ᾽ E.*Or*.12.

II. in pl., στέμματα *pedigrees, family trees*, Plu.*Num*.1; Lat. *stemmata quid faciunt?* Juv.8.1, cf. Plin.*HN*35.6.

2. *guild*, *CIG*3995[b] (Iconium); = φυλή, ib. 9897 (Smyrna, Jewish); ὑπὲρ φιλοκυνηγῶν τοῦ σ. *guild* of huntsmen, *Supp.Epigr*.3.499 (Philippi).

στεμμᾰτηφορέω, *to be decked with a wreath*, Tz.*H*.1.477.

στεμμᾰτιαῖον· δίκηλόν τι ἐν ἑορτῇ πομπέων δαίμονος, Hsch.; defined as μίμημα σχεδιῶν, αἷς ἔπλευσαν οἱ Ἡρακλεῖδαι τὸν μεταξὺ τῶν Ῥίων τόπον, *AB*305.

στεμμᾰτίας, ου, ὁ, *one who wears a wreath*, of Apollo, Paus.3.20.9.

στεμμᾰτοφορία, ἡ, = στεφανηφορία, Vett.Val.3.18, al.

στεμμᾰτοφόρος, ον, = στεφανηφόρος II, Ptol.*Tetr*.176.

στεμμᾰτόω, *furnish with a wreath* or *chaplet*, E.*Heracl*.529.

στεμφῠλίας, with or without οἶνος, = στεμφυλίτης, *PCair.Zen*.737.2, al. (iii B.C.), Hsch. s.v. λάκυρος.

στεμφῠλίς, ίδος, ἡ, = στεμφυλῖτις, Philem.Gloss.ap.Ath.2.56c.

στεμφῠλίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, fem. **-ῖτις,** ιδος, *made from grapes already pressed*, τρύγες στεμφυλίτιδες wine made in this way, Hp.*Vict*.2.52, *Morb*.3.17: -ίτης, = *vinacium*, *Gloss*.

στέμφῠλον, τό, (στέμβω) *mass of olives from which the oil has been pressed, olive-cake*, Ar.*Eq*.806: mostly in pl., Hp.*Acut*.64, Ar.*Nu*.45 (ubi v. Sch.), *Fr*.392; λιπῶσι στεμφύλοις Phryn.Com.38, cf. Androcl.ap.Arist.*Rh*.1400[a]13, Ath.2.56d.

II. pl., *mass of pressed grapes*, Hp.*Morb*.2.69, *Aff*.27 (where it seems to be a drink), Lyc.678, *PSI*6.554.20 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.527.8 (iii B.C.); οἶνον ἀπὸ στεμφύλων LXXNu.6.4; σταφυλῆς στέμφυλα Arist.*Fr*.107: in sg., Gal.6.576.—Signf.1 is said to be Att. by Phryn.384.

III. used to translate wd. meaning "dross", Aq.*Is*.1.22 (L.-R.), 25.

στεμφῠλουργικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for wine-pressing*, στεμφυλουργικὸν ὄργανον *POsl*.145.3 (ii/iii A.D.), *POxy*.2723.9 (iii A.D.).

στεμφῠλούργιον, τό, *wine-press*, *BGU*531 ii 12 (ii A.D.).

στεμφῠλουργός, ὁ, *worker in a wine-press*, *PCair.Zen*.737.18 (iii B.C., pl.).

στέναγμα, στος, τό, *sigh, groan, moan*, S.*OT*5, E.*Or*.1326, *Heracl*.478, Ar.*Ec*.367 (all in pl.), etc.

στεναγμᾰτώδης, ες, *like a sigh* or *groan, accompanied therewith*, πνεῦμα Gal.8.331.

στεναγμός, ὁ, *sighing, groaning*, Pi.*Fr*.168.4, A.*Pers*.896 (lyr., pl.), *Fr*.385 (pl.), S.*OT*30 (pl.), 1284, E.*Or*.959 (pl.), Pl.*R*.578a (pl.).

στεναγμώδης, ες, = στεναγματώδης, ἀναπνοή Paul.Aeg.3.20.

στενάζω, A.*Pr*.696, etc.: fut. -άξω Aeschin.3.259, Lyc.973, (ἀνα-) E.*IT*656 (lyr.): aor. ἐστέναξα Diph.33.6, etc.:—Pass., pf. ἐστέναγμαι Lyc.412:—prop. Frequentat. of στένω, *sigh deeply*: generally, *sigh, groan*, A. l.c., *Pers*.1046 (lyr.), *Eu*.788 (lyr.), S.*Ph*.917;

ἐπ' ἄτῃ Id.*El*.1299; σ. κακοῖς E.*Alc*.199; οἴκοις *in* the house, Id.*Ph*.1035 (lyr.); freq. with a neut. Adj., οἰκτρόν, δεινὸν σ., Id.*Supp*.104, *Med*.1184; μέγα σ. Id.*IT*957, D.27.69; τί ἐστέναξας τοῦτο*;* why *utteredst thou* this *moan?* E.*IT*550: c. acc. cogn., παιᾶνα σ. Id.*Tr*.578 (lyr.), cf. *HF*753 (lyr.); ἀρὰς τέκνοις Id.*Ph*.334 (lyr.); πηλίκον τί ποτ' ἂν στενάξειαν*;* D.23.210.

2. trans., *bemoan, bewail*, πότμον S.*Ant*.882 (lyr.), cf. *OC*1672 (lyr.), etc.; τινα E.*Ph*.1640, *Ba*.1027.

στενακτέον, *one must bewail*, τὰ τούτων E.*Supp*.291.

στενακτικός, ή, όν, = sq. 2, Sch.E.*Hipp*.415, Hsch. s.v. στενόεσσα.

στενακτός, ή, όν, *to be mourned, giving cause for grief*, ἀνήρ S.*OC*1663; ἄτα E.*HF*917 (lyr.).

2. *mournful*, ἰαχά Id.*Ph*.1302 (lyr.).

στενάσαι· τινὲς πλῆξαι καὶ παῖσαι, Hsch.

στεναύχην, v. στειν-.

στεναχεῖλαι· δαμάζεσθαι, Id.

στενᾰχέω, -ή, = στοναχέω, στοναχή, *IG*12(8).441.20 (Thasos), *Epigr.Gr*.707; cf. sq. *SEG*23.233 (Tegea, ii B.C., verse).

στενᾰχίζω or **στονᾰχίζω** (the latter form is a freq. v.l. in Hom.), Ep. lengthd. form of στενάχω (q.v.), only pres. and impf., *groan, sigh, wail*, Il.19.304, Od.9.13, 11.214, Hes.*Th*.858; μεγάλα σ. Il.23.172; ἁδινὰ σ. ib. 225, Od.24.317:—Med., μέγα -ίζετο γαῖα Il.2.784, cf. 7.95.

II. perh. trans. (cf. στενάχω II), *bewail, lament*, c. acc., Od.1.243.

στενάχω [ᾰ], poet. lengthd. form of στένω, only pres. and impf., Ep. στενάχεσκον Il.19.132, Q.S.3.549 (aor. is ἐστονάχησα, v. στοναχέω), and mostly in pres. part.:—*groan, sigh, wail*, freq. in Hom., ἁδινὰ σ. Il.24.123, al.; βαρέα σ. 8.334, al.; βαρὺ σ. Od.8.95, 534; μεγάλα (as v.l. for βαρέα) 4.516, 23.317; πυκνὰ μάλα σ. Il.18.318, 21.417; also in Trag. (lyr.), as S.*El*.141; πατρός (dub. l.) ib. 1076: metaph. of the roar of torrents, Il.16.391 (Med. of the loud breathing of horses galloping, ib. 393); θὴρ .. στενάχων βρέμει A.R.1.1247; στοᾶς στεναχούσης *groaning* from being overcrowded, Ar.*Ach*.548.

2. Med. in act. sense, Ep. impf. στενάχοντο Il.19.301, 23.1, al.

II. trans., *bewail, lament*, τὴν αἰεὶ στενάχεσκε 19.132, cf. Callin.1.17; so in Trag. (lyr.), τὸ παρὸν .. πῆμα στενάχω A.*Pr*.99 (anap.), cf. E.*Ph*.1551 (lyr.), al.:—Med., τοὺς δὲ στενάχοντο Od.9.467. Cf. στεναχίζω, στοναχέω.

στένιον· στῆθος, Hsch. (cf. στέρνιον).

στενοβρῑθής, ές, v. στερνοβριθής.

στενοβρογχος, ον, *narrow-throated*, κεράμιον Arr.*Epict*.3.9.22.

στενοεπιμήκης, ες, *of a narrow oblong shape*, Hero *Geom*.14.11, Eust.849.8.

στενοθώραξ, ᾱκος, ὁ, ἡ, *narrow-chested*, Gal.17(2).532.

στενοκοίλιος, ον, *narrow-bellied*, Ael.ap.Porph.*in Harm*.p.217 W.

στενοκομῐδή, ἡ, *straitened circumstances*, *PThead*.17.7 (iv A.D.).

στενοκορίᾱσις, εως, ἡ, (κόρη III) *unnatural contraction of the pupil*, Veget.2.16.

στενοκύμων [ῡ], ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *surging in a strait*, πορθμός Archestr.*Fr*.16.

στενοκώκῡτος, ον, of hair, *so fast set in, that one screams when it is pulled out*, Com. word in Ar.*Lys*.448.

στενολεσχέω, *talk subtly, quibble*, περὶ καπνοῦ Id.*Nu*.320.

2. *use compression in discourse*, Eust.1552.52.

στενολέσχης, ου, ὁ, *one that talks subtly, quibbler*, Suid.

στενολεσχία, ἡ, *quibbling*, Id.

στενολογέω, gloss on -λεσχέω, Hsch.

στενολόγον, τό, *compression in speech*, τῆς συνεκφωνήσεως (in synizesis) Eust.25.33.

στενομακρος, ον, *narrow and long*, Sch.S.*Tr*.100:—also **-μήκης,** ες, Sch.E.*Hec*.29.

στενοπᾰθέω, *to be distressed*, f.l. in Cass.*Pr*.70 (Ideler στεγνοπ-).

στενοπορθμος, ον, *at* or *on a strait*, Χαλκίς E.*IA*167 codd. (lyr.):—pecul. fem. **στενοπορθμίς,** ίδος, Μεσσήνη Archestr.*Fr*.56.4.

στενοπορία, ἡ, *narrow way, defile*, X.*HG*3.5.20, D.C.48.41.

στενοπορος, Ion. **στειν-,** ον, *with a narrow pass* or *outlet*, πύλαι A.*Pr*.729; ἔξοδοι E.*Andr*.1143; ὅρμοι Αὐλίδος Id.*IA*1497 (lyr.); διὰ κυανέας σ. πέτρας Id.*IT*890 (lyr.); ἀκτή Lyc.ap.Arist.*Rh*.1405b36; ὦτα S.E.*P*.1.126, cf. Gal.6.759.

2. Subst. στενόπορα, Ion. στειν-, τά, *narrows*, Hdt.7.223; τὰ σ. τῶν χωρίων *defiles*, Th.7.73: sg. στενόπορον, τό, *a strait, narrow*, Hdt.7.211 (στειν-), X.*HG*4.6.9, Ath.2.13.

στενοπους, ὁ, ἡ, gen. ποδος, *narrow-footed*, Polem.*Phgn*.2.85; f.l. for στεγανό- (q.v.), Arist.*Phgn*.810a24.

στενοπρόσωπος, ον, *narrow-faced*, ib. 809b5 (Comp.).

στενοπρωκτος, ον, *narrow-rumped*, Phot.

στενορρύμη [ῡ], ἡ, (ῥύμη II) *narrow alley*, Hdn.*Epim*.123, Phot. s.v. στενωπός.

στενορρύμιον [ῡ], τό, Dim. of foreg., *Stud.Pal*.1.7.14 (v A.D.).

στενός, Ion. **στεινός,** ή, όν, Aeol. **στένος** Alc.*Supp*.34 (dub. l.):—*narrow*, opp. εὐρύς, πλατύς, Hdt.2.8 (Sup.), 4.195, al.; ψαλίς S.*Fr*.367; δίαυλος E.*Tr*.435; ἐσβολή Hdt.7.175 (Comp.); πόρος ib. 176; ἡ ἔσοδος Th.7.51; οὔτ' εὐρεῖα οὔτε στενὴ διαφυγή Pl.*Lg*.737a; ἐν στενῷ, Ion. στεινῷ, in *a narrow space*, A.*Pers*.413, Hdt.8.60. β´; ποιεῖν τὸν δῆμον εὐρὺν καὶ σ. Ar.*Eq*.720; σ. ποδεών Hdt.8.31; ἔντερον Ar.*Nu*.161; πόροι, φλέβες, Ti.Locr.101a, Pl.*Ti*.66a; κεφαλή, πόδες, X.*Cyn*.5.30.

2. Subst., τὰ σ. the *narrows, straits*, of a pass, Hdt.7.223; of a sea, Th.2.86, etc.; of the *straits* of Gibraltar Str.3.5.5; so τὸ σ. the *strait* (Hellespont), Luc.*DMar*.9.1; ἐπὶ σ. τῆς ὁδοῦ X.*HG*7.1.29; also ἡ στενή *a narrow strip* of land, Th.2.99; τὰ σ. *passes, defiles*, Phld.*Rh*.1.334 S.

II. metaph., *close, confined*, ἀπειληθέντες ἐς στεινόν driven into *a corner*, Hdt.9.34; σ. ζῶμεν χρόνον Men.410; εἰς στενὸν κομιδῇ τὰ τῆς τροφῆς τινι καταστήσεται D.1.22; εἰς σ. τοῦ καιροῦ φθείρεσθαι Alciphr.1.24.

2. *scanty, petty*, Pl.*Grg*.497c; ὑποθέσεις Plb.7.7.6; ἐλπίδες D.H.4.52; ἐρωτήσεις Philostr.*VS*2.30; *small-minded, narrow-minded*, in Adv. Comp., *PGiss*.40 ii 7 (iii A.D.).

3. of sound and style, *thin, meagre*, Arist.*Aud*.803b24, Rh.1413b15; *hard* to pronounce, συλλαβὴ σ. καὶ δύστομος Phld.*Po*.2.15.—Choerob.*in Theod*.2.76 H., *EM*275.50 say that στενός, like κενός, forms the Comp. and Sup. στενότερος, στενότατος, and these forms are explainable from *στενϝότερος, στενϝότατος, which are implied by the Ionic forms στεινότερος, -ότατος (στεινότερος occurs in

Hdt.1.181, 7.175, Call.*fr*.1.28 Pf., στενότερος in *IG*7.3073.109 (Lebad., ii B.C.), Pl.*Phd*.111d, X.*Cyr*.2.4.3 with v.l.); and στενοτάτου is required by the metre in Scymn.922; the form στενώτερος is however found in Hp.*VM*22, Arist.*PA*675^{a}35, al.

III. Adv., στενῶς διακεῖσθαι to be *in difficulties*, *PCair.Zen*.498 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.760.19 (iii B.C.), D.L.8.86, cf. LXX1Ki.13.6.

στένος, εος, τό, v. στεῖνος II.

στενόσημος, ον, *with narrow border*: ἡ σ., = Lat. *tunica angusticlavia*, opp. πλατύσ-, Arr.*Epict*.1.24.12.

στενόστομος, ον, *narrow mouthed*, τεῦχος A.*Fr*.108; ποτήρια Artem.1.66: μῆτραι Hp.*Mul*.1.2, Sor.2.56; λιμήν Str.7.4.2; ἀγγεῖα Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.30.23.

στενότης, Ion. **στειν-,** ητος, ἡ, *narrowness*, Ἑλλήσποντον, ἐόντα στεινότητα μὲν ἑπτὰ σταδίους Hdt.4.85 (-ότητι, -ότατα, -ότατον codd.); τῇ τοῦ λιμένος σ. Th.7.62, cf. 4.24; θώρηκος -ότητες Hp.*VM*23; διὰ τὴν σ. τῶν χωρίων, of Thermopylae, Lys.2.30; of the oesophagus, Arist.*HA*495^{a}20: pl., ῥέουσα κατὰ τὰς σ. through the *narrows*, Id.*Mete*.354^{a}6.

II. metaph., *scantiness*, δαπανημάτων J.*AJ*19.7.5.

III. *financial straits*, *BCH*59.440 (Acraephia, i A.D.).

στενότράχηλος [ᾰ], ον, *narrow-necked*, Sch.A.R.2.569.

στενόφλεβος, ον, *with narrow, small veins*, Gal.1.339, Paul.Aeg.1.67.

στενόφλεβοτόμος, ὁ, *narrow lancet*, Id.6.8, as v.l. for στενοῦ φλεβοτόμου.

στενόφῠής, ές, *narrow by nature*, Alex.268.

στενόφυλλία, ἡ, *narrowness of leaf*, Thphr.*CP*6.18.8.

στενόφυλλος, ον, *narrow-leaved*, Id.*HP*8.4.1, Dsc.2.108, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.118.31.

στενόφωνος, ον, *with a weak, thin sound*, ὄργανον Poll.2.111.

στενοχωρέω, *to be straitened, short of room*, Macho 396 G., σ. σταθμοῖς *PPetr*.2p.28 (iii B.C.): metaph., *to be anxious, in difficulty*, ἐπί τινι Hp.*Praec*.8; εἰς τὴν ἀκρίβειαν τῆς ἑρμηνείας στενοχωρεῖ ὁ λόγος *IPE*1.39.18 (Olbia, not before ii A.D.).

II. trans., *crowd, straiten*, τοὺς ἀπαντῶντας Luc.*Nigr*.13; τὰς πύλας, τὰς ὁδούς, Charito5.3, 4.7; ταλάντοις τοὺς θησαυρούς Lib.*Or*.59.15:—Pass., with fut. Med. (Them.*Or*.25.310d), *to be crowded together*, D.S.20.29, Charito3.2; ἐν ταὐτῷ σ. Luc.*Tox*.29; χῶραι -οῦνται ποσὶ μιαιφόνων J.*BJ*4.3.10; ἀγορὰ -ουμένη ὄχλῳ D.H.6.67; of stricture, Heliod.ap.Orib.50.9.1; *to be cramped* or *confined*, ὁ Εὐφράτης -ούμενος Isid.Char.1, cf. Sch.Il.*Oxy*.221 xi 8, Porph.*Sent*.27; of a picture, Them. l.c.

2. metaph., *press closely*, τινα LXXJd.16.16:—Pass., *to be straitened, cramped*, ib. Is.28.19(20), Procl.*Inst*.98; ἐν τοῖς σπλάγχνοις 2Ep.Cor.6.12; ὑπὸ τῶν κακῶν Sch.E.*Med*.57.

στενοχωρημα, ατος, τό, *a case of straitening, difficulty*, Hsch. s.v. στεῖνος.

στενοχωρής, ές, = στενόχωρος, Arist.*GA*755^{a}27.

στενοχωρησις, εως, ἡ, = στενοχωρία, *oppression* of breathing, Gal.8.120.

στενοχωρία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, *narrowness of space, a confined space*, Hp.*Art*.14 (codd., but v. στενυγροχωρίη); σ. τῇ φάρυγγι παρέχειν ib. 41; *want of room*, by sea or land, Th.2.89, 4.26, 30, Pl.*Lg*.708b; ὑπὸ στενοχωρίας Id.*Tht*.195a; opp. εὐρυχωρία and ἄνεσις, Plu.2.679f, cf.182b; σ. βίου *the short space* of life *remaining*, Ael.*VH*2.41; τὸν λόγον ἀπὸ τῆς ἐκεῖ στενοχωρίας εἰς πεδίον ἐξαγάγῃ Lib.*Or*.64.10.

II. metaph., *straits, difficulty*, ἡ σ. τοῦ ποταμοῦ *difficulty of passing* the river, X.*HG*1.3.7, cf. LXXDe.28.53, al.; *distress*, *OGI*339.103 (Sestos, ii B.C.); ἡ τῆς πόλεως Plb.1.67.1, etc.; ἡ τοῦ καιροῦ D.C.39.34: pl. in 2Ep.Cor.6.4, *PLond*.5.1677.11 (vi A.D.); also, *narrow limits*, prob. in Phld.*Rh*.2.220 S.

στενοχωρος, ον, *narrow, strait*, Hp.*Mul*.1.2 vulg. (v.l. -στομος codd. opt.); ὁδοὶ σ. (in the lungs) Gal.18(2).171: metaph., ἐν σ. καιροῖς *BCH*12.86 (Panamara).

στενόω, Ion. **στεινόω,** *straiten, confine, contract*, αὐτήν (the trachea) Gal.18(2).949; τὴν γαστέρα Lib.*Decl*.31.20; = *angusto*, Dosith.p.435 K.:—mostly in Pass., ἐς στενώτερον ἐστενωμέναι (prob. f.l. for συνηγμέναι) Hp.*VM*22; ὄρη τὰς διεξόδους ἐστένωται *have* their outlets *narrow*, Hdn.8.1.6; στεινούμενον αὐλαῖς .. ἄλσος, sc. by comparison, *AP*9.656.13; cf. στεγνόω II. 2: metaph., *to be in difficulty*, τοῖς στιχουργήμασι Sch.Lyc.324.

Στέντωρ, ορος, ὁ, *Stentor*, a Greek at Troy, famous for his loud voice, Il.5.785: prov., μεῖζον ἐμβοᾶν τοῦ Σ. Luc.*Luct*.15:—Adj. **Στεντόρειος,** ον, *Stentorian, with a voice like Stentor's*, κῆρυξ Arist.*Pol*.1326^{b}7; βοᾶν Στεντόρειον Aristid.2.28 J.

στενυγρός, ἡ, όν, Ion. for στενός, ἀτραπός Semon.14, cf. Hp.*Epid*.5.48; ἰσθμός Max.Tyr.35.7; στενυγρή, ἡ, *a narrow pass* or *strait*, Orac.ap.Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.20, prob. for στενύστραν in Orac.ap.Apollod.2.8.2.

στενυγροχωρίη, ἡ, Ion. for στενοχωρία, Hp. (Art.14) as cited by Gal.18(1).411; so **στενυγρόω,**Ion. for στενόω, *contract*, Hp. (Epid.6.2.1) as cited by Gal.17(1).896.

στένω, only pres. and impf.: Ep. impf. στένον Hom. (v. infr.):—Poet. Verb, *moan, sigh, groan*, μέγα δ' ἔστενε κυδάλιμον κῆρ Il.10.16, Od.21.247, cf. Il.18.33; ἐν δέ τέ οἱ κραδίῃ σ. ἄλκιμον ἦτορ 20.169; of the sea, ὁ δ' ἔστενεν οἴδματι θύων 23.230; στένει βυθός A.*Pr*.432 (lyr.); ἐκοίμισε στένοντα πόντον S.*Aj*.675; of the turtledove, Theoc.7.141; in Trag. of persons *groaning aloud*, A.*Pers*.285, *Ag*.445 (lyr.); δμωαῖς προθήσειν πένθος .. στένειν S.*Ant*.1249:—Med., κλαίω, στένομαι A.*Th*.873 (anap.); στενομένα πόλις E.*Ion*721 (lyr.), D.18.217, 323, id.*Ep*.3.44; Plu.2.117a, b, 193f, Luc.*DDeor*.6.2, *DMort*.2.1, 27.2.

2. after Hom., c. gen., *moan* or *sigh for* .., Ἑλλάδος E.*IA*370 (torch.); also ὑπέρ τινων A.*Pr*.68; κακοῖς Id.*Pers*.295; ἐπί τινι E.*Hipp*.903; ἀμφ' ἐμοί S.*El*.1180:—Med., περί τινας A.*Pers*.62 (anap.), w. ἐπί, D.18.244.

3. c. acc., *bewail, lament*, in Trag., A.*Pr*.435 (lyr.), S.*OT*64, Ph.338, al.; παλαιὰ καινοῖς δακρύοις οὐ χρὴ στένειν E.*Fr*.43: rarely in Com., abs., Ar.*Ec*.462, Men.*Her*.5, *Kith.Fr*.1.2; c. acc. et gen., κακῶν σῶν, Οἰδίπου, σ' ὅσον στένω E.*Ph*.1425; στένω σε τᾶς τύχας I *pity* thee *for* thy ill fortune, A.*Pr*.399 (lyr.):—Med., στένεσθαί τινα E.*Ba*.1372 (anap.). (Cf. Skt. *stánati* 'thunder, roar', Lith. *stenēti* 'groan'), Luc.*Asin*.21.

στενώδης, ες, *somewhat narrow*, αὐχήν interpol. in *Peripl.M.Eux*.58.

στενωμα, ατος, τό, *narrow place* or *pass*. *Peripl.M.Rubr*.2.

στενώπαρχος, ὁ, *surveyor of lanes* or *roads*, D.C.55.8.

στενώπεῖον, τό, = στενωπός, ὁ, Ach.Tat.8.9, Suid.

στενώπός, Ion. and Ep. **στεινωπός,** όν, (στενός, ὀπή) *narrow*, στεινωπὸς ὁδός Il.7.143, 23.416; στενωπότεραι αἱ διέξοδοι τροφῆς Hp.*Vict*.2.40; πόντος στειν. A.R.2.1191; στειν. παλάμαι Emp.2; ἐν οὕτω στενωπῷ in so *narrow a space*, D.S.31.9 codd.Phot.

II. mostly as Subst., στενωπός, ὁ (στενωπή, ἡ, Plu.*Prov*.1.61), *narrow passage, strait*, of the straits of Messina, στεινωπὸν ἀνε πλέομεν Od.12.234; στενωποῦ πλησίον θαλασσίου A.*Pr*.366; σ. ἁλός A.R.2.333, cf. 549 (so, of the Hellespont, σ. ὕδωρ Ἕλλης

D.P.515); *mountain-pass, defile*, S.*OT*1399; *lane, alley*, Pherecr.108.4, Nicostr.Com.24, Thphr.*Vent*.29, D.S.12.10, Paus.5.15.2; σ. Ἅιδου *the narrow entrance* to Hades, S.*Fr*.832; of the blood-vessels, Pl.*Ti*.70b.

στένωσις, εως, ἡ, *a being straitened*, Lyd.*Ost*.19 (pl.), Sch.Ar.*Ec*.355; σ. γλίσχρων χυμῶν (in the eye) prob. f.l. for στέγνωσις in Alex.Trall.2.

στεπτήριος, ον, *of* or *for crowning*, τὰ σ., = στέμματα, Hsch.: Στεπτήριον, τό, a festival at Delphi, Plu.2.293c.

στεπτικός, ή, όν, *for crowning*: στεπτικόν, τό, payment by magistrates *for the crown* of office, *POxy*.1413.4, al. (iii A.D.); cf. στέμμα, στέφανος.

στεπτός, ή, όν, (στέφω) *crowned*, prob. l. in *APl*.4.306 (Leon.).

στέπτω, = στέφω, *SIG*1025.29 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.).

στεργάνος (dub.)· κοπρών (κόπρων cod.) Hsch., cf. Lat. *stercus, sterculinum*.

στέργηθρον, τό, (στέργω) *love-charm*, applied to various plants; = ἀείζωον μέγα, Dsc.4.88; also, = κοτυληδών, Ps.-Dsc.4.91, *Gloss*., Plin.*HN*25.160.

II. *love itself, affection*, in sg., A.*Ch*.241: pl., Id.*Pr*.492; ἑορτῆς στέργηθρ' ἔχουσαι Id.*Eu*.192; στέργηθρα φρενῶν E.*Hipp*.256 (anap.).

στέργημα, ατος, τό, *love-charm*, τινος to influence him, S.*Tr*.1138.

στεργίς, v. στλεγγίς.

στεργοξύνευνος, ον, *loving one's consort*, Lyc.935.

στέργω, A.*Eu*.911, Ar.*Eq*.769, etc.: impf. ἔστεργον Hdt.9.117, E.*Ion*817: fut. στέρξω S.*Ph*.458, D.18.112, etc.: aor. ἔστερξα Semon.7.45, S.*OT*1023, etc.: pf. ἔστοργα Hdt.7.104:—Pass., aor. ἐστέρχθην Lyc.1190, Plu.*Ant*.31, etc.: pf. ἐστεργμαι Emp.22.5, *AP*6.120 (Leon.):—*love, feel affection*, freq. of the mutual *love* of parents and children, S.*OT*1023, *OC*1529, Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1012.46, etc.; παῖς στέργει τε καὶ στέργεται ὑπὸ τῶν γεννησάντων Pl.*Lg*.754b; σ. τὰ νεογνὰ βρέφη X.*Oec*.7.24; πατέρα, τοὺς γονέας, E.*El*.1102, D.25.65, cf. Arist.*EN*1161b18; of the *love* of the ruled people for a ruler, Hdt.9.113, cf. S.*Ant*.292; of the *love* of a tutelary god for the people, A.*Eu*.911; so ἐμὲ γὰρ ἔστερξαν .. Μοῦσαι Ar.*Ra*.229; of a wheedling demagogue, ὦ Δῆμ', εἰ μή σε .. στέργω Id.*Eq*.769; of a city and her colonies, Th.1.38; of the *love* of dogs for their master, X.*Cyn*.7.12.

2. less freq. of the *love* of husband and wife, Hdt.2.181, 7.69, S.*Tr*.577, *Aj*.212 (anap.); ἄλλην τιν' εὐνήν E.*Andr*.907, cf. 468 (lyr.); πόσιν στέργοντ' ἔχειν Id.*Fr*.1062; of brothers and sisters, Id.*IA*502 of friends, LXXSi.27.17, etc.

3. seldom of sexual love, X.*Smp*.8.14, 21, Sosicr.4; of a horse and mare, Hdt.3.85; πρόβατα ἄρνα εἴ μὴ σ. Crateuasap.Sch.Nic.*Th*.681:—Med., c. gen., δυοῖν γυναικοῖν εἷς ἀνὴρ οὐ στέργεται *Com.Adesp*.284.

II. generally, *to be fond of, show affection for*, μή μ' ἔπεσιν μὲν στέργε Thgn.87; λόγοις ἐγὼ φιλοῦσαν οὐ στέργω φίλην S.*Ant*.543; στέργει γὰρ οὐδεὶς ἄγγελον κακῶν ἐπῶν ib. 277, cf. Ar.*V*.1054, etc.: also of things, οὐκ οἰκός ἐστι .. εὐνοίην .. διωθέεσθαι, ἀλλὰ σ. *accept* it *gladly*, Hdt.7.104; μακράν γε .. ῥῆσιν οὐ σ. πόλις A.*Supp*.273, cf. Th.717; ὕβριν γὰρ οὐ σ. οὐδὲ δαίμονες S.*Tr*.280; ἔστερξε τὴν ἁπλῶς δίκην Id.*Fr*.770; τὴν ἀλήθειαν Pl.*R*.485c, etc.: reversely, στέργοι με σωφροσύνα E.*Med*.635 (lyr.).

III. *to be content* or *satisfied, acquiesce* (cf. ἀγαπάω III), S.*OT*11 (unless, *having desired*, cf. infr. IV), *OC*7; στεργέτω Pl.*Lg*.849e; στέρξω καὶ σιωπήσομαι D.18.112; στέρξον *oblige me, do me the favour*, S.*OC*518 (lyr.).

2. c. acc., ἔστεργον τὰ παρεόντα *were content with, acquiesced in* them, Hdt.9.117; τὴν Διὸς τυραννίδα *bear with* it, A.*Pr*.11; ἐθέλω τάδε μὲν σ. δύστλητά περ ὄντα Id.*Ag*.1570 (anap.), cf. *Eu*.673; ἀνάγκῃ προὔμαθον σ. κακά S.*Ph*.538, cf. E.*Ph*.1685, *PGrenf*.1.53.21 (iv A.D.); σ. τὴν γυναῖκα S.*Tr*.486, cf. E.*Andr*.180; τὴν τύχην D.55.22, Lys.33.4.

3. c. dat., σ. τοῖσι σοῖς E.*Supp*.257; τοῖς παροῦσιν Isoc.*Ep*.2.23; τῇ ἐμῇ τύχῃ Pl.*Hp.Ma*.295b; ταῖς ὑμετέραις γνώσεσι D.26.5; στέρξαι καὶ ἐμμεῖναι τῇ δίκῃ *Sammelb*.5681.32 (v A.D.); also σ. ἐπὶ τούτῳ D.39.6; ἐν μικροῖς E.*El*.407, Isoc.8.23, al.

4. c. part., οὐ γὰρ ἔχω πῶς ἂν στέρξαιμι κακὸν τόδε λεύσσων S.*Tr*.992 (anap.); σ. ξυμφορᾷ νικώμενοι E.*Hipp*.458; Ζεὺς εἴτ' Ἀΐδης ὀνομαζόμενος στέργεις whether *thou likest* to be named Zeus or Hades, Id.*Fr*.912 (anap.).

5. rarely c. inf., οὐκ ἔστεργέ σοι ὅμοιος εἶναι E.*Ion*817.

IV. *desire, entreat*, c. acc. et inf., Ἀπόλλω καὶ κασιγνήταν .. στέργω μολεῖν S.*OC*1094 (lyr.); μειλιχίοις στέρξοι τε παραιφάμενος ἐπέεσσιν Orph.*A*.771 (s.v.l.); for S.*OT*11 v. supr. III. 1.

στερέϊνος, ον, *hard*, τόποι *PLond*.1.131r.314 (i A.D.).

στερεμνιόομαι, Pass., *become solid*, Zeno *Stoic*.1.29.

στερεμνιος, α, ον, also ος, ον Aret.*SD*2.10:— = στερεός, *hard, fast, firm*, οὐρανός *Placit*.2.11.2; φύσις Pl.*Epin*.981d; ὠτειλαί Aret. l.c.; σιτίον Ath.1.10c; τὰ σ. *solid objects*, Epicur.*Ep*.1 pp.9, al. U. (also sg., Id.*Nat*.2.3, al.); σ. μύκνωμα Phld.*D*.3.11; τὰ -ώτερα D.S.1.7; σ. κίνησις *stable* motion, Bito 60.7. Adv. -ίως *firmly*, κλῖμαξ σ. ἐνδεδεμένη ibid., cf. Hp.*Alim*.5.

στερεμνιώδης, ες, *of solid nature*, Porph.ap.Stob.1.49.50.

στερεοβαρής, ές, v. στερροβ-.

στερεοβάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *foundation course of a building*, Vitr.3.4.1.

στερεοβόας, ου, ὁ, gloss on χαλκοβόας, Sch.S.*OC*1046.

στερεοδερμος, ον, *with hard skin* or *coat*, Sch.Nic.*Th*.376.

στερεοειδής, ές, *of solid nature*, κόσμος Pl.*Ti*.32b.

στερεοκάρδιος, ον, *hard-hearted*, LXXEz.2.4 (v.l.).

στερεομετρέω, *measure solids*, Onos.10.16 (Pass.).

στερεομετρης, ου, ὁ, *one who measures solids*, Gal.*Thras*.47.

στερεομετρία, ἡ, *measurement of solids, geometry of three dimensions*, Pl.*Epin*.990d, Arist.*APo*.78b38, Ph.1.23, Theo Sm.p.1 H.

στερεομετρικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the measurement of solids*, γένος μετρήσεως *Geom*.3.18.

στερεοπᾰγής, ές, *hard*, of missiles from slings, Tim.*Pers*.26.

στερεοποιέω, *make hard, firm*, or *solid*, Sor.2.9, cf. 1.82 (Pass.).

στερεοποίησις, εως, ἡ, *making firm*, ib. 81.

στερεοπους, ὁ, ἡ, gen. ποδος, *solid-footed*, *Hippiatr*.95; gloss on χαλκόπους, Sch.D Il.8.41.

στερεός, ά, όν, also **στερρός** (q.v.), *firm, solid*, σ. λίθος ἠὲ σίδηρος Od.19.494; βοέαι Il.17.493; αἰχμὴ σ. πᾶσα χρυσέη all of *solid* gold, Hdt.1.52, cf. 183; ἔρμα σ. γῆς E.*Hel*.854, cf. X.*Cyn*.9.16; γῆ σ. καὶ ἀδιάλυτος Epicur.*Nat*.14.2; τὰ -ώτερα τῶν ἀστέων opp. τὰ ἀραιότερα, Hp.*Fract*.33; τὸ σ., opp. κενόν, Democr.ap.Arist.*Ph*.188a22, Metaph.985b7; opp. μαλθακός, Pl.*Phdr*.239c; κυσὶ σ. καὶ ἰσχνοῖς,

opp. προβάτοις μίοσι καὶ ἁπαλοῖς, Id.PlR;422d; ἀθλητής D.L.2.132; βραχίονες Theoc.22.48; δέρματα Pl.*Prt*.321a; νῆμα Id.*Plt*.282e; σ. κέρας *solid*, opp. κοῖλον, Arist.*HA*500[a]6; σ. λάλαμος Thphr.*HP*4.11.10; στερεὰ τροφή *solid* food, D.S.2.4. Ep.Hebr.5.12, Arr.*Epict*.2.16.39 (Comp.); τὸ σ. σῶμα, opp. ὁ χυλός, Gal.15.463; σ. κοιλίη *costive*, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)56. Adv. -ρεῶς *firmly, fast*, κατέδησαν Od.14.346; ἐντέτατο Il.10.263; νῶτα .. ἑλκόμενα σ., of wrestlers, 23.715.

b. of money, *standard, of full value*, ἀργυρίου στερεὰ τάλαντα (in context app. = Ἀττικὰ τάλαντα) *Delph*.3(4).279 τῶν στερεῶν ὀνομάτων, perh. *substantial* accounts, *POxy*.2861 (ii A.D.), (Delph., ii B.C.); so perh. of sums due in kind, πυροῦ στερεοῦ *PRein*.8.5 (ii B.C.), al.; and of linear and square measures, τῆς προσούσης αὐλῆς πηχῶν σ. ὀκτὼ τὸ ἐπιβάλλον αὐτῷ μέρος ἥμισυ πήχεις σ. τέσσερας eight (four) *standard* cubits, *PStrassb*.87 (ii B.C.), cf. *PLond*.3.1024.19 (ii B.C.); πόδες σ. *standard* feet, Milet.7p.59 (Didyma); μέτρημα σ. *Supp.Epigr*.4.446.11 (ibid, iii/ii B.C.).

c. ὡρύγη ποταμός ἐπὶ τὰ τρία σ. the ditch was restored by digging to its three *normal dimensions*, *OGI*672 (Canopus, i A.D.), cf. 673, where the Latin version has *at tria soldu(m)*.

2. metaph., *stiff, stubborn*, στερεοῖς ἐπέεσσι, opp. μειλιχίοις, Il.12.267; κραδίη -ωτέρη ἐστὶ λίθοιο Od.23.103. Adv. -ρεῶς, ἀποειπεῖν Il.9.510, cf. 23.42.

3. later, *hard, stubborn, cruel*, πῦρ Pi.*O*.10(11).36; ὀδύναι Id.*P*.4.221; ἀπειλαί A.*Pr*.174 (anap.); ἁμαρτήματα S.*Ant*.1262 (lyr.); ἦθος Pl.*Plt*.309b; οὕτω σ. ‹τι› πρᾶγμα θερμόν ἐσθ' ὕδωρ Antiph.245; σ. φωνή Tryph.490; τοῦτο ἤδη -ώτερον *harder, more difficult*, Pl.*R*.348e.

4. of language, τὸ εὔτονον καὶ σ. *solidity*, D.H.*Din*.8; ποιήματα Phld.*Po*.5.5, cf.4 (Sup.).

5. σ. ζῴδια, i.e. productive of *settled* conditions, Serapio in *Cat. Cod. Astr*.100.17, Ptol.*Tetr*.32, *PMag.Lond*.46.47.

6. *sure, reliable*, adv. -ρεῶς, *with certainty*, φωνῆσαι Sch.Nic.*Th*.1 C.

II. of bodies and quantities, *solid, cubic*, opp. ἐπίπεδος (plane), Pl.*Phlb*.51c; σ. γωνία a *solid* angle, Id.*Ti*.54e sq., cf. Euc.11 *Def*.11; σ. πῆχυς *POxy*.669.7 (iii A.D.); σ. ἀριθμός a *cubic* number, Arist.*Pol*.1316[a]8; τὰ σ. *cubic numbers, representing bodies of three dimensions*, Pl.*Tht*.148b: dat. sg. στερεῷ *in the third power*, *Theol.Ar*.4. (Cf. Skt. *sthirás* 'firm, hard, solid', OHG. *star* 'rigid', OE. *starian* 'stare fixedly'.)

στερεόσαρκος, ον, *with hard* or *firm flesh*, Hp.*Mul*.1.1 (Comp.), cf. Sor.1.56.

στερεόστρᾰκος, ον, τὰ σ. τῶν μετάλλων *solid parts, slag*, Zos.Alch.p.107 B.

στερεότης, ητος, ἡ, *hardness, firmness, solidity*, Pl.*Ti*.74e, Arist.*PA*664[b]2; of atoms, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.8 U.: metaph. of persons, σ. καὶ καρτερία *Cat.Cod.Astr*.5(3).84.

στερεόφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, (φρήν) *stubborn-hearted*, S.*Aj*.926 (lyr.).

στερεόω, *make firm* or *solid*, τοὺς πόδας X.*Eq*.4.3, cf. 5; τὴν γῆν ἐπὶ τῶν ὑδάτων LXXPs.135(136).6; τὸν οὐρανόν ib. Is.45.12:—Pass., Hp.*Vict*.1.9, Arist.*GA*735[b]2.

2. *strengthen*, τοῦτον Act.Ap.3.16; *confirm*, κρίσιν LXXSi.3.2:—Pass., *to be made strong*, X.*Cyr*.8.8.8, Act.Ap.3.7: metaph., *to be firmly established, confirmed*, LXX1Ki.2.1, al., D.S.15.57.

στερέσιμος, η, ον, *liable to be taken away*, *OGI*515.29 (Mylasa, iii A.D.), Hierocl.*Facet*.246; -έσιμον, = *commissum*, *Gloss*.

στέρεσις, εως, ἡ, = στέρησις 2, *PRev.Laws*54.13 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.27.75 (ii B.C.), *SEG*35.1439 (Lycia, ii A.D.).

στερέω, 3 sg. imper. στερείτω Pl.*Lg*.958e; otherwise pres. occurs only in form στερίσκω and compd. ἀπο-στερῶ: fut. στερήσω S.*Ant*.574, στερῶ A.*Pr*.862: aor. ἐστέρησα E.*Andr*.1213 (lyr.), Pl.*Lg*.873e, *PCair.Zen*.93.13 (iii B.C.); inf. στερέσαι Od.13.262; ἐστέρεσεν *IG*12(8).600.15 (Thasos), v.l. in LXXNu.24.11, al.; στερέσας *IG*14.902 (Capri); ἐστέρισεν ib. 12(9).293 (Eretria, iv/iii B.C.), *AP*11.335.4, prob. for ἐστέρησεν ib. 124.2 (Nicarch.): pf. ἐστέρηκα (ἀπ-) Th.7.6, Plb.31.19.7, etc.:—Pass., pres. (apart from ἀπο-στερέομαι) found in early writers only in forms στέρομαι, στερίσκομαι (στεροῖτο X.*Cyr*.7.3.14, στερουμένους *An*.1.9.13, στερεῖσθαι E.*Supp*.793 (lyr.), perh. ff.ll.); part. στερούμενος Ph.*Fr*.29 H., J.*AJ*2.7.3, Gal.18(2).19; imper. στερείσθω *OGI*483.173 (Pergam., prob. ii B.C., but inscribed in ii A.D.); στερέσθω ib. 176, 179; 3 pl. στερείσθων *IG*12(9).207.44 (Eretria, iii B.C.): fut. στερηθήσομαι D.C.41.7, etc., v.l. in Isoc.6.28, cf. 7.34, but in the best codd. στερήσομαι, as in S.*El*.1210, Th.3.2, X.*An*.1.4.8, 4.5.28, *Mem*.1.1.8: aor. ἐστερήθην (v. infr.): poet. aor. 2 part. στερείς E.*Alc*.622, *Hec*.623, *Hel*.95. *El*.736 (lyr.): pf. ἐστέρημαι (v. infr.); ἐστέρεσμαι *An.Ox*.1.394: plpf. ἐστέρητο Th.2.65:—*deprive, bereave, rob* of anything, c. acc. pers. et gen. rei, οὕνεκά με στερέσαι τῆς ληΐδος ἤθελε Od.13.262; ἄνδρ' ἕκαστον αἰῶνος στερεῖ A.*Pr*.862, cf. S.*Ant*.574, E.*Heracl*.807, etc.; σ. τινὰ τῆς σωτηρίας, ψυχῆς, etc., Th.7.71, Pl.*Lg*.873e, etc.; ὅσα τροφὴν ἡ γῆ πέφυκεν βούλεσθαι φέρειν, μὴ στερείτω τὸν ζῶνθ' ἡμῶν ib. 958e:—Pass., *to be deprived* or *robbed* of anything, c. gen., στερηθεὶς ὅπλων Pi.*N*.8.27; τῶν ὀμμάτων, τῆς ὄψιος στερηθῆναι, Hdt.6.117, 9.93; φροντίδος στερηθείς A.*Ag*.1530 (lyr.); τῆς βασιληΐης ἐστέρημαι Hdt.3.65, cf. 5.84; τοῦ παιδὸς ἐστερημένος Id.1.46; γαίας πατρῴας A.*Eu*.755; μετοικίας τῆς ἄνω S.*Ant*.890; φίλων Id.*Fr*.863; τῆς πόλεως Antipho 2.2.9 (as v.l.), X.*Mem*.1.1.8; ἀγαθῶν And.3.8, cf. Isoc.5.133, Pl.*Phlb*.66e, etc.: abs., τὸ ἐστερῆσθαι *state of negation* or *privation*, Arist.*Cat*.12[a]35.

II. rarely c. acc. rei, *take away*, μισθόν *AP*9.174.12 (Pall.):—Pass., *to have taken from one*, πλούτου .. κτῆσιν ἐστερημένη S.*El*.960 (though the acc. may be construed with στένειν); φασγάνῳ βίον στερείς E.*Hel*.95.

στερέωμα, ατος, τό, *solid body*, Hp.*Flat*.8, Anaxag.ap.*Placit*.2.25.9.

b. ἄϋλα σ. immaterial *solids*, Dam.*Pr*.425, cf. 205.

2. *foundation* or *framework*, e.g. the skeleton, on which the body is as it were, built, Arist.*PA*655[a]22; στερεώματος ἕνεκα τοῦ περιτρήτου to *strengthen* it, *Bel*.95.8: metaph., *solid part, strength* of an army, LXX1Ma.9.14; also, *ratification*, ἐπιστολῆς ib. Es.9.29; *steadfastness*, τῆς πίστεως Ep.Col.2.5.

3. = στεῖρα (of a ship), Thphr.*HP*5.7.3.

4. *firmament*, i.e. the sky, the heaven above, LXXGe.1.6, Ez.1.22, al.; τὸν τῶν οὐρανίων σ. δεσπότην *Tab.Defix.Aud*.242.8 (Carthage, iii A.D.).

στερέωμᾰτίζω, *stamp, trample out*, Aq.2Ki.22.43.

στερέωπός, ή, όν, *solid*, Emp.21.6.

στερέωσις, εως, ἡ, *making firm*, LXXJb.37.18 (v.l. -θείς); *making solid*, *Theol.Ar*.47; *solid union* of broken bones, Cass.*Pr*.38.

2. ἡ σ. τῆς μάχης *obstinacy* of conflict, LXXSi.28.10.

στερέωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who strengthens*, Sch.Opp.*H*.4.421.

2. title of a grade in the mysteries of Mithras, *Röm Mitt*.49.206 (Dura).

στερέωτικός, ή, όν, *strengthening, consolidating*, σαρκός Antyll.ap.Orib.6.32.3.

στέρημα, ατος, τό, *that which is taken away*, ναὸς σ. f.l. (variously emended) in S.*Fr*.241.

II. = στέρησις, Ps.-Callisth.2.43.

στέρήσιμος, ον, *liable to confiscation*, τὸ πλοῖον σ. ἔστω *POxy*.36 ii 11 (ii/iii A.D.); also **στερέσιμος** (q.v.).

στέρησις, also **-εσις** (q.v.), εως, ἡ, *deprivation, loss*, of a thing, ἀρχῆς Th.2.63; πνεύματος Pl.*Lg*.865b; σ. αἰσθήσεως ὁ θάνατος Epicur.*Ep*.3p.60 U.; σ. τῆς ἀναπνοῆς Gal.15.795; σ. τοῦ ὀφθαλμοῦ, ὀφθαλμῶν, i.e. blindness, Hp.*Judic*.42, Gal.17(1).401.

2. *confiscation*, πλοίου *OGI*572.22 (Myra, ii/iii A.D., dub.l., fort. στέρεσις).

3. *negation, privation*, Arist.*Rh*.1408[a]7, *Cat*.12[a]26, Metaph.1004[b]27, Thphr.*HP*1.2.5; περὶ τῶν κατὰ στέρησιν λεγομένων *on negatives*, title of work by Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.5.

στέρητέος, α, ον, *to be deprived*, τινος Hp.*Acut*.39.

στέρητικός, ή, όν, *having a negative quality*, τὰ σ. Plu.2.947c.

II. = ἀποφατικός, *expressing privation*, i.e. *negative*, of propositions, opp. κατηγορικός, καταφατικός, Arist.*APr*.25[a]6, al., cf. Thphr.*CP*6.6.3, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.52; σ. φωνή Gal.8.34. Adv. -κῶς *negatively*, Arist.*APr*.26[b]22; *privatively*, Id.*Metaph*.1056[a]29.

στερίζω, only in aor. ἐστέρισεν, v. στερέω.

στέριπο, for στέριφος, barbarism in Ar.*Th*.1185.

στερίσκω, collat. pres. of στερέω, τινά τινος Th.2.43, Teles p.22 H., D.S.1.60, Gal.8.54; τὴν ψυχὴν ἀπό τινος LXXEc.4.8:—Pass., c. gen., Hdt.4.159, [7.162], Th.1.73, 2.49, E.*Supp*.1093, Agatho5, Pl.*R*.413a, X.*Cyr*.7.5.62, *Eq.Mag*.8.8, *Ages*.11.5, Arist.*HA*487[a]18, al., *BGU*446.18 (ii A.D.), Gal.8.53.

στερῐφεύομαι, Med., *to be unmarried*, Hsch.

στεριφνός, ή, όν, cited by Erot. (s.v.l., στριφνούς, -νοί cj. Klein) from Hp.*Salubr*.2 (where our text has στρυφνούς), and Ar.*Ach*.180 (where στιπτοί).

στερῐφόομαι, Pass., *become hard* or *solid*, Ph.2.117.

στερῐφόπεπλος, = ὁ μικρὸς πέπλος, Suid.

στερῐφόποιέω, *make firm* or *hard*, Id.

στέρῐφος, η, ον, = στερεός, *firm, solid*, of ground, διὰ τοῦ ἕλους, ᾗ ἦν .. -ώτατον Th.6.101, cf. Anon.ap.Suid.s.h.v.; τὰς πρῴρας -ωτέρας ἐποίησαν Th.7.36; στερίφοις .. τοῖς ἐμβόλοις with their rams *made solid*, ibid.

2. Subst. στέριφον, τό, *rock-bottom*, *IG*2.1668.8, 1682.5.

II. = στεῖρα (B), *barren, unfruitful*, of women, Ar.*Th*.641, Pl.*Tht*.149b; of animals, Arist.*HA*611[a]12; of fruit, Thphr.*CP*2.11.1.

στέρῐφότης, ητος, ἡ, *stoutness, solidity*, Sch.Il.11.256.

στέρῐφωμα, ατος, τό, *solid foundation*, App.*BC*4.109 (pl.).

στερκτέον, (στέργω) *one must acquiesce*, τινι in a thing, Din.1.91; *id* σ. *putabo* Atticus ap.Cic.*Att*.9.10.7: c. acc., Zen.1.84 (c. dat. as cited by Suid.s.v. ἀνάγκη).

στερκτικός, ή, όν, *disposed to love, affectionate*, πρὸς τὰ συνήθη Arist.*HA*629[b]11; τέκνων Plu.2.7e; τὸ σ., = στοργή, ib. 769c, cf. Alex.8; ἔχομεν φύσει τι σ. Arr.*Epict*.2.10.23.

στερκτός, ή, όν, *amiable, lovable*, S.*OT*1338 (lyr).

στέρνα, ἡ, = στέρνον, *POxy*.108.11, al. (ii/iii A.D.).

στερνίδιον, τό, = προστερνίδιον, Iamb. post Polem.p.50 Hinck (pl.).

στέρνιξ, ικος, ἡ, = ἐντεριώνη, Hsch.

στέρνιον, τό, some kind of meat difficult to digest, perh. *breast* of an animal, or = Lat. *sterilicula*, Alex.Trall.2, al.; τῶν κρεῶν βούλβιον (= Lat. *vulva*) καὶ σ. καὶ πόδες .. τῶν βοῶν ἢ ῥύγχη Id.11.6; στέρνιον and **στέρνιν,**= Lat. *sterile* (in a list of eatables, betw. *ypogastrion* and *vulva*), *Gloss*.

στερνίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, only fem. **-ῖτις,** ιδος, *of the breast*, πλευραί, i.e. the *5th and 6th* ribs, Poll.2.182.

στερνοβρῑθής, ές, *with a strong chest*, ἵπποι Polyaen.4.7.12 (v.l. στενο-).

στερνοκοπέομαι, *beat one's breast for grief*, Sch.Arat.195, Aesop.351.

στερνοκτύπος [ῠ], ον, *beating the breast*, Tim.*Pers*.112.

στερνομαντις, εως, ὁ, ἡ, = ἐγγαστρίμυθος, S.*Fr*.59; cf. θυμόμαντις.

στέρνον, τό, *breast, chest*, in Hom. both in sg. and pl., always of males (στῆθος being used of both sexes), βάλε δουρὶ σ. ὑπὲρ μαζοῖο Il.4.528, cf. 2.479, etc.; κρήδεμνον ὑπὸ στέρνοιο τάνυσσαι Od.5.346, cf. Pi.*N*.10.68, X.*An*.1.8.26: pl., εὐρύτερος δ' ὤμοισιν ἰδὲ στέρνοισιν Il.3.194; ἐν δέ τέ οἱ κραδίη .. στέρνοισι πατάσσει 13.282; σ. λαχνάεντα Pi.*P*.1.19; so in X., *Cyr*.1.2.13; παίσας εἰς τὰ σ. .. παῖδα ib. 4.6.4; of horses, Il.23.365 (sg. in 508); of sheep, Od.9.443; in Trag. also of women, in sg., E.*Hec*.563: pl., μαστούς τ' ἔδειξε στέρνα θ' ib. 560; στέρνων πλαγαί beating of the *breast*, S.*El*.90 (anap.); ἐν στέρνοισι πεσοῦνται δοῦποι Id.*Aj*.633 (lyr.); στέρν' ἄρασσε A.*Pers*.1054.

2. Poet., esp. Trag., also, the *breast* as the seat of the affections, *heart*, ἀνδρῶν γὰρ ἐσθλῶν σ. οὐ μαλάσσεται S.*Fr*.195; τὸ σὸν μὴ σ. ἀλγύνοιμι Id.*Tr*.482: mostly in pl., ἤλγυνεν ἐν στέρνοις φρένα A.*Ch*.746, cf. S.*Ph*.792; οὕτω χρὴ διὰ στέρνων ἔχειν one ought to feel thus, Id.*Ant*.639; στέρνοις ἐγκαταθέσθαι τι Simon.(?)85; Ἄρη ἐν στέρνοις ἔχειν E.*Ph*.134; ἐξ εὐμενῶν σ. δέχεσθαί τινα S.*OC*487; οἷς πολιοῦχος ὑπὸ στέρνοις ἀρετά τε καὶ αἰδώς Isyll.16.

II. metaph., στέρνα χθονός Suid., cf. Sch. S.*OC*691, Pi.*Pae*.4.14 S.-M.

2. ὑπὸ στέρνοισι καμίνου in the *heart* of the fire, Nic.*Th*.924, ἐν στέρνῳ .. θυείης ib. 91.—Rare in early Prose (v. supr.); found also in Medic., in signf.1.1, Hp.*Flat*.10 (pl.), Sor.1.103, al., Gal.16.608, 18(2).65, al. (all sg.); τὰ σ. μαχαίρᾳ ἀνσχίσσαντα *IG*4(1).121.99 (Epid., iv B.C.); never in Arist. (f.l. for στενῶν in *Pr*.905[b]40).

III. *breastbone*, Gal.2.592, *UP*6.8.

στερνοσχῐδής, ές, dub.sens. in *PCair.Zen*.534.36 (iii A.D.).

στερνοσώματος, ον, v. στερροσώματος.

στερνοτῠπέομαι, = στερνοκοπέομαι, Hippias.Erythr.1, J.*AJ*4.8.48, Plu.2.114f.

στερνοτῠπής, ές, *of* or *from beaten breasts*, κτύπος E.*Supp*.604 (lyr.); σ. πάταγος *AP*7.711 (Antip.); cf. στέρνον I. 1.

στερνοτῠπία, ἡ, *beating of the breast* for grief, Ph.2.579, Luc.*Luct*.19.

στερνοτῠ́πος ον, = στερνοτυπής, γόος epigr. in *JEA*40.119.19 (Egypt, ii B.C.); ἀνῖαι *GVI*1006.5 (Rhenea, i B.C.).

στερνοτύπτης, ου, ὁ, = ὁ τὸ στῆθος τύπτων, Hsch., Phot., Suid.

στερνοῦχος, ον, *broad-swelling*, χθὼν σ., of the plain of Athens, S.*OC*691 (lyr.); cf. στέρνον II. 1.

στερνόφθαλμος, ον, *with eyes in the breast*, A.*Fr*.441.

στερνοφορέω, *obtain breast of victim as perquisite*, prob. in *IG*1.190.20.

στέρομαι, Dor. imper.3 sg. **σταρέστω** *BCH*50.15 (Delph., iv B.C.); only used in pers. and impf., the other tenses being derived from στερέομαι (v. στερέω): — *to be without, lack, lose*, νίκης τε στέρεται Hes.*Op*.211; στέρεσθαι τῆς χώρης Hdt.8.140.α´, cf. Th.1.70, al.; στερομέναν φίλων A.*Ag*.1429 (lyr.), cf. E.*IA*889 (troch); στέρεσθαι κρατός A.*Pers*.371: στέρομαι δ' οἴκων, σ. παίδων E.*Ion*865 (anap.); φίλτρων στέρομαι Id.*El*.1309 (anap.); στερόμενος ὧν ὁ θεὸς ἔδωκεν Antipho 4.1.3; στερέσθω τῆς ἀρχῆς Pl.*Lg*.948a; ὅπως ἂν .. τῶν αὑτῶν αὑτῶν στέρωνται Id.*R*.433e; στερέσθω τοῦ βοσκήματος *IG*12(9).90.12. (Eretria, iv B.C.), cf. *PHib*.1.29.20 (iii B.C.), *PRev.Laws*49.22, al. (iii B.C.); τῶν ὑπαρχόντων στέρεσθαι *BGU*1812.6 (i B.C.), cf. στερέω: abs., χαίρειν τε καὶ στέρεσθαι S.*Tr*.136 (lyr.); ὑπὸ Ἀγησιλάου στέρεσθαι οὐδεὶς οὐδὲν πώποτε ἐνεκάλεσε X.*Ages*.4.1.

στεροπή, ἡ, poet. word, like ἀστεροπή, ἀστραπή, *flash of lightning*, σ. πατρὸς Διός Il.11.66, cf. Hes.*Th*.845; ἀκτῖνες στεροπᾶς ἀπορηγνύμεναι Pi.*P*.4.198; στεροπᾶν κεραυνῶν τε πρύτανις, i.e. Zeus, ib. 6.24; ἕλικες .. στεροπῆς ζάπυροι A.*Pr*.1084 (anap.); βροντῇ στεροπῃ τε Id.*Supp*.34 (anap.), etc.

2. generally of *dazzling light, gleam*, χαλκοῦ στεροπή Il.11.83, Od.4.72; of the sun, ὦ λαμπρᾷ στεροπᾷ φλεγέθων S.*Tr*.99 (lyr.).

στεροπηγερέτα, ὁ, Ep. for *στεροπηγερέτης, either (from ἀγείρω, so Hsch., cf. ἀστεροπαγερέτας, νεφεληγερέτα), *he who gathers the lighting*, or (from ἐγείρω), *who rouses the lightning*, Ζεύς Il.16.298, Nonn.*D*.8.370; Διὸς -έταο Q.S.2.164. [ᾰ in nom., except by position.]

στεροπης, ου, ὁ, *Lightner*, name of one of the three Cyclopes, Hes.*Th*.140, Call.*Dian*.68, see also ἀστεροπός.

στέροψ, οπος, ὁ, ἡ, *flashing*, σ. λιγνύς S.*Ant*.1127 (lyr.).

στερροβᾰρής, ές, *hard and heavy*, prob. in Hsch. s.v. κορύνη, for στερεοβαρής.

στερρογυιος, ον, *with strong limbs*, *APl*.4.52 (Phil.).

στερρονους, ουν, *hard-, stern-minded*, Tz.ad Hes.*Op*.129 (Comp.).

στερροομαι, Pass., in aor. opt. στερρωθείη Hp.ap.Erot., glossed ὀρθωθείη by Bacchius ibid.

στερροποιέω, *harden, strengthen*, Dsc.5.121 (Pass.), *PLeid.X*.2, Sch.Od.9.393; τίς ὁ τὰ ὀστέα -ήσας*; Corp.Herm*.5.6: metaph., φίλον App.*Pun*.61: — Med., οὐραγίαν Plb.5.24.9.

στερρός (A), ά, όν, also ός, όν E.*Hec*.296: — collat. form of στερεός, *stiff, firm, solid*, πόροι Ti.Locr.101a (Comp.); of earth, opp. χαῦνος, v.l. in Arist.*Pr*.934ᵇ11; of water, *frozen*, ῥεῖθρον Hdn.6.7.7; also, *hard*, Plu.2.725d (Comp.); *stiff, strong*, δόρυ E.*Supp*.711; σ. ἀντικνήμιον *stiff, numb* with age, Ar.*Ach*.218: Comp. ότερος, δέρμα Gal.6.32.

b. *concrete*, σῶμα (viz. the uvula), opp. πάθος, Aret.*SA*1.8.

2. *hard, rugged, uneasy*, λέκτρα E.*Tr*.114 (anap.); σ. τροφή *hard* fare, Luc.*Lex*.23. Adv., στερρότατα βιῶσαι Id.*Macr*.8.

3. metaph., *stubborn, hard, cruel*, ἀνάγκης σ. δῖναι A.*Pr*.1052 (anap.), cf. E.*Hec*.1205 (anap.); σ. δαίμων, ἀλγηδόνες, Id.*Andr*.98, Med.1031; ψυχή Ar.*Nu*.420. Adv. στερρῶς *stiffly, obstinately*, X.*An*.3.1.22; στερρῶς φέρειν χρὴ συμφοράς Men.*Mon*.480; *tightly*, ἐμφραττέτω τὰ ὦτα Paul.Aeg.3.24.

στερρός (B), όν, *barren*, στερρὸς οὖσα μόσχος E.*Andr*.711; [ξῷα] σ. Arist.*GA*773ᵇ30.33; cf. στεῖρα (B), στεῖρος.

στερροσώμᾰτος, ον, *with strong body* or *frame*, Xenarch.1.10 (Lob. for στερνοσώματαος).

στερροτης, ητος, ἡ, (στερρός (A)) *hardness, firmness*, τοῦ πάγου, of ice that will bear, Plu.2.969a; [τῶν ἀτόμων] Epicur.*Fr*.282: metaph., *firmness*, Ph.1.276, *POxy*.3581 (iv/v A.D.).

II. (στερρός (B)) *barrenness*, Arist.*GA*773ᵇ27.

στερρῶνυξ, ῠχος, ὁ, ἡ, *with strong claws*, Hdn.*Epim*.204.

στερφίνα· δερματίνη, οἱ δὲ δέρματα ὄνεια· οἱ δὲ στεῖρα ἢ σκληρά, Hsch.

στέρφνιον· σκληρόν, στερεόν, Id.

στερφόπεπλος, ον, *clad in hide* or *skin*, Lyc.652.

στέρφος, εος, τό, *hide, skin*, στέρφεσιν αἰγείοις A.R.1348, cf. *AP*6.298 (Leon.); σ. ἐγχλαινούμενον Lyc.1347; Ion. word acc. to Sch.Nic.*Al*.248; dub.in *IPE*1^2.76.15 (Olbia, perh. iv B.C.); cf. τέρφος, ἔρφος, στρέφος.

II. = κεράμιον, Sch.A.R.l.c.

στέρφόω, *cover with hide*, Sch. A.R.4.1348, Sch.Nic.*Al*.248, etc.

στέρφωσις, εως, ἡ, *covering with hide*, dub. cj. for στρέφωσις in Hsch.

στέρφωτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *clad in hides*, σ. στρατός Ibyc.59.

στερχανά· περίδειπνον, Ἠλεῖοι, Hsch. **στέρψανον·** ἀξίνη, πέλεκυς, Id. cf. στρέφανον.

στέρωμα, ατος, τό, misspelling of στερέωμα or *στέρρωμα, *Gloss*.

στεῦμαι, Epic Verb, used by Hom. only in 3 sg. pers. and impf., στεῦται, στεῦτο once by A. in 3 sg. στεῦται; 1 sg. στεῦμαι cj. for ὑπισχνοῦμαι in Orph.*L*.82, 3 pl. impf. στεῦντο Maiist.60: — In Il. always with inf. fut., *make as if one would .., promise* or *threaten that one will* .., στεῦται γάρ τι ἔπος ἐρέειν Il.3.83; στεῦτο γὰρ εὐχόμενος νικησέμεν 2.597; στεῦται γὰρ νηῶν ἀποκόψειν ἄκρα κόρυμβα 9.241; στεῦτο γὰρ .. οἰσέμεν ἔντεα καλά 18.191; στεῦτο .. ἀπολεψέμεν οὔατα χαλκῷ 21.455; ἐμοί τε καὶ Ἥρῃ στεῦτ' ἀγορεύων Τρωσὶ μαχήσεσθαι 5.832; once with inf. aor., στεῦται δ' Ὀδυσῆος ἀκοῦσαι *declares* he has heard of O., Od.17.525; στεῦται .. ζυγὸν ἀμφιβαλεῖν δούλιον Ἑλλάδι A.*Pers*.49 (anap.); with inf. pres., στεῦται δ' Ἠελίου γόνος ἔμμεναι *boats* that he is .., A.R.2.1204; with acc. and inf. pres., στεῦντο θεοπληγεσσιν ἐοικότας εἰδώλοισιν ἔμμεναι ἢ λάεσσιν *declared* that they were .., Maiist.l.c.: abs. once in Od., στεῦτο δὲ διψάων πιέειν δ' οὐκ εἶχεν ἑλέσθαι he *made eager efforts* in his thirst, 11.584. (Aristarch. seems to have connected it with ἵστημι: τὸ στεῦτο κατὰ διάνοιαν ὡρίζετο, οὐκ ἐπὶ τῆς τῶν ποδῶν στάσεως, Sch.Il.2.597, cf. Apollon.*Lex*., Hsch.: but more prob. στεῦτο (from *στεῦστο with dissimilation) corresponds to Ved. *astoṣṭa*'solemnly proclaimed concerning himself', 3 sg. sigmatic aor. middle of *stu*-.)

στεφᾰλίβᾰνος [ῐ], ὁ, a kind of *unguent*, *PGrenf*.1.39ᵛii2 (ii/i B.C.).

στεφᾰνᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, *wreath-maker*, *ISmyrna*504.

στεφάνη [ᾰ], ἡ, (στέφω) *anything that surrounds* or *encircles* the head, etc., for defence or ornament:

I. *brim* of the helmet, βάλ' ἔγχεϊ ὀξυόεντι αὐχέν' ὑπὸ στεφάνης εὐχάλκου Il.7.12; χαλκοβάρεια 11.96; the *helmet* itself, ἐπὶ στεφάνην κεφαλῆφιν ἀείρας θήκατο χαλκείην 10.30, cf. Plu.2.726f.

2. as a woman's head-dress, *diadem, coronal*, Il.18.597, *h.Hom*.6.7, Hes.*Th*.578, Ar.*Ec*.1034; found on statues, *IG*2.1126.31 (Amphict. Delph., iv B.C.); distd. fr. στέφανος, in list of offerings, ib. 1.264.62, al.; of men, δωρήσασθαι χρυσέῃ στεφάνῃ τὸν

κυβερνήτνη *crown of honour*, Hdt.8.118 (v.l. for χρυσέῳ στεφάνῳ); as a piece of outlandish luxury, Ar.*Eq*.968: metaph., of a city, ἀπὸ στεφάναν κέκαρσαι πύργων thou hast been shorn of thy *coronal* of towers, E.*Hec*.910 (lyr.), cf. *Tr*.784 (anap.), *AP*9.97 (Alph.), perh. forming part of the decoration of a prow, *SEG*37.692 (Delos, ii B.C.).

b. σ. τριξῶν the *outer fringe* of hair round bald or shaven crowns, as represented on comic masks, Poll.4.144, cf. 2.40.

3. Medic., *sutura coronalis*, Aret.*CD*1.2, Poll.2.39.

b. in the eye, *rim of the cornea* where it joins the sclerotic, Gal.18(2).47, *UP*10.2, Ruf.*Onom*.26, Hsch.; *rim of the eyelids*, Ruf.*Onom*.20, Gal.14.767; *eyeball*, Hp.*Vid.Ac*.4.

c. a *circular muscle*, such as the *sphincter ani*, Poll.2.211; = *corona glandis*, Antyll.ap.Orib.50.3.6, Ruf.*Sat.Gon*.5.

d. of animals, *upper rim of the hoof, coronet*, Opp.*C*.1.232.

e. in pl., *stripes* of the wild ass, ib. 3.188.

4. a kind of *laurel*, of which crowns were made, v.l. for στέφανος 11.10 in Dsc.4.145.

5. Geom., *plane figure contained between two concentric circles*, *Deff*.37.

b. *external periphery of a vault*, Id.*Mens*.16.

6. pl., *rings* composing the universe, Parm.ap.*Placit*.2.7.1.

II. *brim* or *edge* of anything, *brow of a hill, edge of a cliff*, Il.13.138, *Inscr.Prien*.361 (iv B.C.), 42.55 (ii/i B.C.), *SIG*685.60 (Crete, ii B.C.), Plb.1.56.4, Conon35 τοῦ θεάτρου Plb.7.16.6; Τείθρωνος *IG*9(1).51.2 (Thermum, iii B.C.): generally, *edge, border, moulding*, Thphr.*HP*5.6.2, LXXEx.25.23, al.; ταλάροιο Mosch.2.55; τύμβου A.R.2.918; *parapet*, LXXDe.22.8: pl., = οἱ τῶν βωμῶν ὠλέναι, Hsch.

2. *part of the* ποδοστράβη, X.*Cyn*.9.12, cf. Poll.5.32.

στεφάνηδόν, Adv. *like a crown*, Man.4.429.

στεφᾰνηπλοκέω, Aeol. **στεφανᾱ-,** *plait wreaths*, Sapph.73, Ar.*Th*.448.

στεφᾰνηπλοκια, τά, *place where wreaths are plaited* or *sold*, *AP*12.8 (Strat.): sg. **στεφανοπλόκιον,** = *coronarium*, *Gloss*.

στεφᾰνηπλοκος (parox.), ὁ, ἡ, Dor. **στεφᾰνᾱπλ-** *Rev.Arch*.22 (1925).63 (Callatis): — *plaiter of wreaths*, Thphr.*HP*6.8.1, *BGU*1528.1 (Ptolemaic), Plu.2.645f; also **στεφανοπλόκος,** Parmenioap.Ath.13.608a, Dsc.3.75, 4.71, *PLond*.1.125.35 (iv A.D.).

στεφᾰνηφορέω, Dor. **στεφαμᾱφ-,** *wear a wreath*, E.*HF*781 (lyr.), D.21.51, *SIG*352.4 (Ephesus, iv/iii B.C.); -θοροῦντες καὶ πανηγυρίζοντες Gauthier et Sottas *DeŒcret trilingue en l'honneur de PtoleŒmeŒe* IVp.66 (iii B.C.), cf. Anon.*Hist.* (*FGr.H*160)p.88 J., *OGI*90.50 (Rosetta, ii B.C.), al.: c. acc., σ. κιττοῦ στέφανον *IG*12(9).192 (Eretria, iv B.C.); metaph. of virtue, -οῦσα πομπεύει LXXWi.4.2.

II. *to be a* στεφανηφόρος (signf. II), *SIG*695.1 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.), al.—Also **στεφανοφορέω,** Hp.*Ep*.17 (v.l. for στεφανηφ-); τοῦ Ἀπόλλωνος *Supp.Epigr*.4.263.6 (Panamara, i A.D.).

στεφᾰνηφορία, Dor. **στεφανᾱφ-,** ἡ, *wearing of a wreath*, esp. of victory, Pi.*O*.8.10; νίκας σ. E.*El*.862 (lyr.); πανήγυριν .. συντελεῖν μετὰ -ίας καὶ θυσιῶν *OGI*56.40 (Canopus, iii B.C.), cf. 6.23 (Scepsis, iv B.C.); -ίαν ἄγειν *PGiss*.27.8 (ii A.D.).

II. *the right of wearing a crown*, which belonged to certain magistrates (v. στεφανηφόρος II), D.21.33; ταῖς κοιναῖς σ. Lexap.Aeschin.1.21; πολλὰς .. σ. πεποιηκώς *CIG*2771i4 (Aphrodisias), cf. 2814 (ibid.), al.

III. *office of* στεφανηφόρος, *SEG*30.1390 (Lydia, *c.*A.D. 150).

στεφᾰνηφοριά, τά, festival at Alexandria, *PSI*5.514.2 (iii B.C.).

στεφᾰνηφορικός, ή, όν, *pertaining to the* στεφανηφορία, νόμος *Milet*.7.28 (ii B.C.); φιέλη prob. rest. in *Inscr.Prien*.113.93 (i B.C.).

2. of one who has enjoyed the right of στεφανηφορία, ἀνήρ *IGRom*.4.1644 (Philadelphia), **-ος** (parox.), ον, *wearing a crown* or *wreath*, θίασοι E.*Ba*.531 (lyr.); χοροί prob. in B.18.51; ἵπποι Theoc.16.47; σ. ἀγών, = στεφανίτης, a contest *in which the prize was a crown*, Hdt.5.102 And.4.2; hence Ἀλφειέ, Διὸς σ. ὕδωρ *AP*9.362; σ. ὧραι Scol.3; νίκη *APl*.4.62, poet., of spring, *Anacreont*.55.1 W.

II. στεφανηφόρος, ὁ, title of certain magistrates in Greek states *who had the right of wearing crowns* when in office, as the Archons at Athens, σ. ἀρχή Aeschin.1.19; compared with the Roman *flamen* by D.H.2.64, cf. Ath.5.215b, 12.533e; freq. in Inscrr., Φοίβου σ. ἱρεύς *IG*14.1020 (Rome), cf. *CIG*2671, al. (Iasus), *SIG*169.2, al. (ibid., iv B.C.), *OGI*213.35 (*Milet*, iv/iii B.C.), al.; and of women, *IG*12(8).526.7 (Thasos); ὁ ἄρχων τὴν σ. ἀρχήν ib. 12(5).821.6 (Tenos, ii B.C.); στεφανηοφόρος Κλεοπάτρας θεᾶς *PRein*.10.6 (ii B.C.); σ. ἐξηγητεία *PRyl*.77.34 (ii A.D.).

III. of Attic drechmas of the New Style bearing wreath on the reverse, ἀργυρίου Ἀττικοῦ -ου δραχμαί *Inscr.Délos*1415.12; δραχμαὶ (τοῦ) στεφανηφόρου (sc. ἀργυρίου) *IG*2.1013.33, 1028.30, al.; also δραχμὴ στεφανηφόρος, τέτραχμον -ον *Inscr.Délos*1443 *A* ii 62, 1442 *A* 70, al. (all ii B.C.).

στεφᾰνιαῖος, α, ον, *of* or *like a crown*, κάλαμοι σ. τὸ πάχος D.S.2.59 (s.v.l.); σ. ῥαφή *sutura coronalis*, Gal.*UP*9.7, al., Antyll.ap.Orib.7.14.1; of the ἐπινέμησις (direction) of a bandage, *like a* στέφος 1, Gal.18(1).786; of the eyelashes, (sc. τρίχες) Id.14.771.

στεφᾰνίας, ου, ὁ, = στεφανηφόρος, Arg.E.*Hipp*.

στεφᾰνίζω, Dor. aor. 1 ἐστεφάνιξα, *crown*, Ar.*Eq*.1225; Att.aor.inf. -ίσαι Hsch.

στεφᾰνικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a crown*, σ. τέλεσμα, = Lat. *aurum coronarium*, at Rhodes and Ancyra, Suid.; so στεφανικὸν χρῆμα *Theb.Ostr*.95 (ii A.D.), 96 (iii A.D.); πράκτωρ στεφανικῶν collector of the στέφανος tax (cf. στέφανος II. 5, 6), *POxy*.1441.4 (ii A.D.), *BGU*452i3 (iii A.D.), *PSI*7.733.5 (iii A.D.).

στεφᾰνιον, τό, Dim. of στέφανος, *IG*11(2).223 *B* 13 (Delos, iii B.C.); στεφάνια τῷ Ἀδώνει *PPetr*.3p.332 (iii B.C.), cf. *PFay*.103.4 (iii A.D.), Alciphr.1.36.

2. *gratuity, official reward*, *UPZ*64.12 (ii B.C.), *Ostr*.1530 (ii B.C.).

3. *cake in the form of a crown*, *BGU*1668.3 (i A.D.), *POxy*.936.12 (iii A.D.).

στεφᾰνίς, ίδος, ἡ, = στεφάνη II, *parapet*, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.922.

στεφᾰνίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of στέφανος, Anacr.54, *Anacreont*.42.15, *SIG*1106.122 (Cos. iv/iii B.C.), Dsc.1.30.4, Longus1.9, al.: also **-ίσκη,** ἡ, Theognost.*Can*.110.

στεφᾰνίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *of* or *consisting of a crown*: σ. ἀγών a contest *in which the prize was a crown*, X.*Mem*.3.7.1, Isoc.15.301 (pl.), D.20.141 (pl.), Lycurg.51 (pl.), Ister 60b, Lync.ap.Ath.13.584c, *SIG*577.55 (*Milet*, iii/ii B.C.), *OGI*231.14 (Magn. Mae., iii/ii B.C.), Plu.2.820d, etc.; written **-είτης,** *IG*12(8).190.41 (Samothrace, i B.C.).

2. later, of persons, *wearing a wreath*, as magistrates or as victorious athletes, *Supp.Epigr*.7.3 (Susa, i B.C.), *Sammelb*.4224.9 (i B.C.), *CIG*2931 (Tralles), *IG*14.1054 (Rome, ii A.D.), *BSA*26.166 (Sparta, ii A.D.).

3. σ. φόρος, v.l. for στεφανιτικός, J.*AJ*12.3.3.

II. fem. **στεφανῖτις,** ιδος, *for wreaths*, μυρσίνη Sch.Il.17.51.

2. ἡ σ. (sc. ῥαφή) *sutura coronalis*, Poll.2.37.

3. a kind of *vine* Plin.*HN*14.42.

στεφᾰνῑτικός, ή, όν, = στεφανικός, φόρος J.*AJ*12.3.3.

στεφᾰνίων· εἶδος κολοιοῦ (fort. κλοιοῦ), Hsch.

στεφᾰνοπλόκιον, -πλόκος, v. στεφανηπλ-.

στεφᾰνοποϊκή, ἡ (sc. τέχνη), *art of making crowns*, Phld.*Mus*.p.88 K.

στεφᾰνοποιός, ὁ, *chaplet-maker*, Arist.*MM*1206^{a}27, A.D.*Adv*.189.9.

στεφᾰνοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *dealer in crowns* or *chaplets*, *PRyl*.224.9 (i A.D., dub. rest.), Poll.7.190, Suid.: — fem. **-πωλις,** ιδος, Arist.*Ath*.14.4, *Sammelb*.1080, Plu.2.646e, Ael.ap.Ar.Byz.*Epit*.64.15; Στεφανοπώλιδες, name of a comedy by Eubulus; also **-πωλήτρια,** ἡ, Poll.7.199.

στεφᾰνοπωλία, ἡ, *selling of crowns* or *chaplets*, *Anatolia*9.38.58.

στέφᾰνος, ὁ, (στέφω) *that which surrounds* or *encompasses*, πάντῃ γάρ σε περὶ σ. πολέμοιο δέδηεν the *circling* fight, Il.13.736; of the *wall round* a town, Pi.*O*.8.32; σ. πόλεος Anacr.72, cf. Orph.*A*.761, 897; cf. στεφάνη 1.2; καλλίπαις σ. *circle* of fair children, E.*HF*839.

II. *crown, wreath, chaplet*, *h.Hom*.7.42; χρύσεος ib. 32.6; στεφάνους .. ἄνθεα ποίης Hes.*Th*.576, cf. Pi.*P*.4.240; κισσίνους σ. δρυός τε E.*Ba*.703; δάφνας σ. Isyll.19; ῥόδινος, ῥοδόεις, Anacr.83, Theoc.7.64; ἀνθεμεῦντες Anacr.62; πλεκτὸν σ. ἐκ λειμῶνος φέρω E.*Hipp*.73, cf. Xenoph.1.2; μύρτων Ar.*Ra*.330 (lyr.); κιττοῦ καὶ ἴων Pl.*Smp*.212e; φιλύρας Xenarch.13, etc.; στεφάνωσεν δρακόντων στεφάνοις E.*Ba*.102 (lyr.); σ. εἴρειν, πλέκειν, ἀνείρειν, Pi.*N*.7.77, *I*.8(7).74, Ar.*Ach*.1006; ὑφαίνειν Plu.2.646e; πέρθεσθαι φόβαισι Sapph.78, cf. E.*Med*.984 (lyr.); θεῖσα ἀμφὶ βοστρύχοις ib. 1160; σ. ἐλαίας ἀμφέθηκά σοι Id.*Ion*1433; περιθεῖναι σ. τινί Ar.*Eq*.1227; χρυσῷ σ. ἀναδῆσαί τινα Th.4.121; χρυσῷ στεφάνῳ στεφανωθῆναι Pl.*Ion*530d; μύρα, στεφάνους ἑτοίμασον for a feast, Men.273; cf. Amphis9.4, Alex.250, etc.; hung at the door on festive occasions, Ephipp.3.2.

b. in pl., οἱ σ. the *garland-market*, Antiph.83.

2. *crown of victory* at the public games, Pi.*O*.8.76; τῆς ἐλαίης τὸν διδόμενον σ. Hdt.8.26; νικᾶν παγκρατίου στέφανον Pi.*N*.5.5, cf. *I*.1.21; σ. ἔλαχεν Id.*O*.10(11).61; ὁ ἐπὶ τοῦ σ., title of an officer who had charge of these matters in Roman times, *IGRom*.4.1435.15 (Smyrna).

b. *honorary wreath* or *crown*, freq. worked in gold, awarded for public services in war or peace, *IG*1110.10, *IG*-22.212.24, 338.19, al., Pl.*Lg*.943c, Aeschin.2.46, *OGI*49.7 (Egypt, ii B.C.), al., Callix.2: such crowns were freq. dedicated in temples, *IG*2.1386.33, cf. 11(2).199 *B* 60, al. (Delos, iii B.C.); περὶ τοῦ σ., title of D.18, cf. Aeschin.3.187, al.: metaph., *prize, reward*, αὐτῷ μὲν σ. περιθείς, Σαμίοισι δὲ κῦδος Epigr.ap.Hdt.4.88; τοὺς παῖδας .. δημοσίᾳ ἡ πόλις θρέψει, ὠφέλιμον σ .. τῶν .. ἀγώνων προτιθεῖσα Th.2.46; τοῦδε γὰρ ὁ σ. his is the *prize* (or perh. for (bringing) him the *prize* is offered), S.*Ph*.841 (hex.).

c. σ. πυργωτὸς καὶ οὐαλλάριος, = Lat. *corona muralis et vallaris*, a Roman military decoration, *OGI*560.10 (Tlos, i A.D.); σ. τειχικός ib. 540.19 (pessinus, i A.D.).

3. *crown of glory, honour*, οὐκ ἂν αἰσχυνθείην εἰπὼν στέφανον τῆς πατρίδος εἶναι τὰς ἐκείνων ψυχάς Lycurg.50; ἐλευθερίας ἀμφέθετο σ. Simon.98; σ. εὐκλείας μέγας S.*Aj*.465, cf. Pi.*P*.1.100, E.*Supp*.315; μέγας γάρ σοι ὁ σ. ἐστιν ὑπὸ πάντων εὐλογεῖσθαι *PSI*4.405.4 (iii B.C.); σ. ζωῆς, δόξης, Ep.Jac.1.12, 1Ep.Pet.5.4; ὁ τῆς δικαιοσύνης σ. 2Ep.Ti.4.8· ἀνδρὸς στέφανος παῖδες Hom.*Epigr*.13, cf. E.*IA*194 (lyr.), 1Ep.Thess.2.19, Swoboda *Denkmäler*168, 245 (Palaia Isaura).

4. *crown as a badge of office*, D.21.32; πέπαννται ἄρχοντες ακὶ τοὺς σ. περιῄρηνται Id.26.5; ὁ βασιλεὺς ὅταν δικάζῃ περιαιρεῖται τὸν σ. Arist.*Ath*.57.4; ὁ σ. οὗτος, of the office of ἀρχιερεὺς Ἀσίας, Philostr.*VS*1.21.2, cf. *OGI*470.21 (Asia Minor), Lib.*Or*.53.4; ἔχειν τὸν σ. *to be in office*, *SIG*1007.22 (Pergam., ii B.C.); ἡ ἀπόθεσις τῶν σ. ib. 900.16 (Panamara, iv A.D.); ἀναδήσασθαι τὸν σ. τοῦτον *POxy*.1252^v.20 (iii A.D.): v. στεφανηφόρος II, στεφανόω II. 5.

5. in Egypt, *money gift to the sovereign, levied by the state*, *PTeb*.746.24 (iii B.C.), *PSI*4.388.5 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.36.27 (iii B.C.), etc.; likewise in Syria, LXX1Ma.10.29; also of similar gifts to a court favourite, *PFay*.14 (ii B.C.), cf. *Ostr. Bodl*.i202 (ii B.C.).

6. τὰς εἰς τὸν σ. ἐπαγγελίας οὐκ ἔλαβον, = *aurm coronarium non accepi*, *Mon.Anc*.11.22, cf. *PFay*.20.7 (iii/iv A.D.).

7. *donation*, euphemism for a bribe, διεθέντος μου ὑπάρξει σοι εἰς σ. τάλαντα δεκαπέντε *PGrenf*.1.41.2 (ii B.C.), cf. *OGI*221.6 (Ilium, iii B.C.), *PGoodsp.Cair*.5.5 (ii B.C.); *gratuity, bonus*, *PFlor*.74.14 (ii A.D.).

8. the constellation *Corona*, Epimenid.25, Arist.*Mete*.362^{b}10, Arat.71, *PHib*.1.27.58, 187 (iii B.C.); σ. τό τε κλείουσ' Ἀριάδνης A.R.3.1003.

9. name of a πηγή in the Chaldaean system, Dam.*Pr*.96.

10. = δάφνη Ἀλεξανδρεία, Dsc.4.145; Ἡλίου σ., = ἅλιμος, Ps.-Dsc.1.91.

στεφᾰνοσταύριον, τό, *cross in a wreath*, *Palestine Exploration Fund Quarterly Statement* 1931.67 (Beth Shan).

στεφᾰνοῦχος, ον, *wearing a crown*, *AP*7.88 (D.L.).

στεφᾰνοφορέω, v. στεφανηφ-.

στεφᾰνόω, Med., Syracusan 2 sg. imper. στεφάνουσο Sch.Theoc.11.42: — Pass., fut. -ώσομαι Aristid.1.496 J.; -ωθήσομαι Aeschin.3.20, al., *PCair.Zen*.60.7 (iii B.C.):

I. used by Hom. and Hes. only in Pass., *to be put round in a circle* or *as a rim* or *border*, and hence *to be put round*, ἣν περὶ μὲν πάντῃ Φόβος ἐστεφάνωται *round about* the aegis *is* Terror *wreathed*, Il.5.739; τῇ δ' ἐπὶ μὲν Γοργὼ ἐστεφάνωτο 11.36; ἀμφὶ δέ μιν θυόεν νέφος ἐστεφάνωτο *all round about* him *was* a cloud, 15.153; νῆσον, τὴν πέρι πόντος ἐστεφάνωται the sea *lies round about* the island, Od.10.195: rarely c. acc., τείρεα, τά τ' οὐρανὸς ἐστεφάνωται constellations which heaven *has all round it*, Il.18.485, cf. Hes.*Th*.382, *IG*4(1).129.9 (Epid.); of a crowd of spectator *surrounding* a dancing-floor, ἀμφὶ δ' ὅμιλος ἀπείριτος ἐστεφάνωτο *h.Ven*.120; περὶ δ' ὄλβος ἀπείριτος ἐστεφάνωτο around *were* .. riches *in a circle placed*, Hes.*Sc*.204: so in later Ep., A.R.3.1214, Q.S.5.99, Orph.*A*.45, etc.: also in Act., περίτροχον ἐστεφάνωσαν αἱμασιήν *made* a fence *round*, Opp.*C*.4.90.

2. *to be surrounded*, ἐστεφανωμένος τιάραν μυρσίνῃ *having his* tiara *wreathed* with myrtle, Hdt.1.132; πεδία ἐστεφάνωται ὄρεσιν *are surrounded by* .., Hp.*Aër*.19; ὅπλοισιν πόλις Epigr.ap.Paus.9.15.6; χθὼν ἅτε νῆσος -ωται D.P.4: so in Act., [Βαβυλῶνα] τείχεσιν ἐστεφάνωσεν Id.1006.

II. after Hom. in Act., *crown, wreathe*, χαίταν Pi.*O*.14.24; Ὀρέστην σ. E.*Or*.924; κρᾶτα κισσίνοις βλαστήμασιν Id.*Ba*.177; στεφάνοις ib. 101 (lyr.); c. gen., πίτυος Longus2.31; σ. τινὰ ὡς σωτῆρα And.1.45; τὸν νικῶντα θαλλῷ Pl.*Lg*.946b; νῖκαι σ. τινά Pi.*N*.11.21; of crowining a corpse, Ar.*Ec*.538; a tomb, *IG*1.1037, *Sammelb*.7457.10 (iii/ii B.C.), Luc.*Cont*.22, *PLips*.30.2 (iii A.D.); ships, Plu.2.981e; of the nuptial crown, LXXCa.3.11; κατηρῶντο τοῖς ἐστεφανωμένοις *newly wedded couples*, Lib.*Or*.33.29; στεφανοῦν

εὐαγγέλαι *crown* one *for* good tidings, Ar.*Eq*.647; στεφανοῦσα, title of a status by Praxiteles (v. στέφω III), cf. Ath.12.534d: — Pass., *to be crowned* or *rewarded with a crown*, Hdt.7.55, 8.59, *PCair.Zen*.l.c., 2Ep.Ti.2.5; ἐλαίᾳ Pi.*O*.4.13; ποίᾳ Id.*P*.8.19; φυτὸν στεφανούμενος Ach.Tat.1.5; σ. καὶ ἀνακηρύττεσθαι And.2.18: — Med., *crown oneself*, στεφανωσαμένη δρυΐ καὶ .. σπείραισι δρακόντων S.*Fr*.535 (anap.); στεφανοῦσθε κισσῷ E.*Ba*.106 (lyr.); στεφανωσάμενος καλάμῳ Ar.*Nu*.1006; στεφανωσάμενος αὐτόν (sc. τὸν στέφανον) Phalar.*Ep*.40; στεφανοῦνται τῶν ἀνθέων Philostr.*Her*.12[a].2; τῆς πίτους D.Chr.9.10: also abs., of one going to sacrifice, Th.4.80; τῷ θεῷ X.*HG*4.3.21; at a festival, Ar.*Ach*.1145, Men.518.15, etc.; *win a crown*, of the victor at the games, Pi.*O*.7.15, 81, 12.17, *N*.6.19: — Pass., c. dupl. acc., ἐστεφανώθη Ἐλεύθερος .. Ἁδριάνεια πάλην *IG*2.2087.64 (ii A.D.).

2. *crown* as an honour or reward (cf. στέφανος II. 2b), D.19.193, Theopomp.Hist.239, Men.84, *IG*2212.30 (iv B.C.), etc.; *reward* by a gift of money, etc. (cf. στέφανος II. 5), Καλλισθένην ἑκατὸν μναῖς Lycurg.*Fr*.19, cf. D.S.14.53, Plu.*Tim*.16; σ. τινὰ πεντακοσίοις ἀργυρίου ταλάντοις, χιλίοις δὲ λιβανωτοῦ Plb.13.9.5: also ἐτεφανωκότος .. τὰς δυνάμεις χρυσῶν μυριάδων τριάκοντα Gauthier et Sottas *DeŒcret trilingue en I'honneur de Ptole • me • e* IVp.67 (iii B.C.).

3. metaph., *confer glory upon, decorate, honour*, τινὰ μολπᾷ Pi.*O*.1.100; τοὺς πρεσβυτέρους ἤθεσι χρηστοῖς Ar.*Nu*.959; ἀπὸ τῶν ὑπαρχόντων τὴν πόλιν (by a victory in the games) And.4.26; ̓ελλάδα E.*Tr*.1030, cf. Critias4 D.; ἔργοις γένος *TAM*1.44 (Xanthus); [τὸ ῥόδον] ἐγκωμίῳ Philostr.*Ep*.51; ἀριστείοις D.S.32; πανοπλίᾳ Id.20.84: — Pass., σοφίας ἀριστεῖς ἐστεφανοῦτο Philostr.*Her*.10.4.

4. *crown* or *honour* with libations, σ. τύμβον αἵματι E.*Hec*.126 (anap.).

5. *crown* with the badge of office, esp. of persons sacrificing, Lys.26.8: — Pass., X.*An*.7.1.40; of magistrates in office, ὁ ἐστεφανωμένος ἄρχων D.21.17; βούλεται -ωθῆναι ἐξηγητείαν *PRyl*.77.37 (ii A.D.).

στεφᾰνώδης, ες, *like a wreath, wreathed*, χλόα E.*IA*1058 (lyr.).

στεφᾰνωμα, ατος, τό, *that which surrounds, crown, wreath*, Thgn.1001; *Inscr.Délos*1421 *Bb* ii 3 (ii B.C.), βωμῶν Pi.*I*.4(3).62(80); μεγάλαιν θεοῖν ἀρχαῖον σ. S.*OC*684 (lyr.); σ. πύργων [the city's] *coronal* of towers, the *encircling* towers, Id.*Ant*.122 (lyr.).

2. a *crown* as the prize of victory, Pi.*P*.12.5; σελίνων Id.*I*.2.15.

3. pl., *the place where crowns* or *garlands were sold*, Ar.*Ec*.303 (lyr.), Pherecr.2.

4. *plants used for making garlands*, Cratin.150, Thphr.*HP*6.6.1, cf. Ath.15.672f, Hsch.

II. *reward, honour, glory*, πλούτου, Κυράνας, Pi.*P*.1.50, 9.4; παγκρατίου Id.*I*.4(3).44 (62); παῖδα Διὸς ὑμνῆσαι, σ. μόχθων *as a reward* for .., E.*HF*355 (lyr.).

στεφᾰνωμᾰτικός, ή, όν, *used for making garlands*, Thphr.*HP*1.12.4, 6.6.1, al.; λυχνὶ σ. Dsc.3.100; ἕρπυλλος ib. 38.

στεφᾰνωσις, εως, ἡ, *crowning*, *IG*12(1).155*d*67 (Rhodes), Ath.15.673a sq.; μετὰ τὴν σ. τῶν δήμων after *being crowned* by the peoples, *CIG*3067.24 (Teos, ii B.C.), cf.3068a.19 (ibid., pl.); ἀναγράψαι .. τὰς γενομένας σ. *Inscr.Prien*.99.18 (ii/i B.C.) tab.defix. in *SEG*34.1437 (Syria, v/vi A.D.).

στεφᾰνωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who crowns*, Hdn.*Epim*.211.

στεφᾰνωτικός, ή, όν, = στεφανωματικός, *SEG*33.1123 (Phrygia, iii A.D.), Thphr.*HP*1.13.3, al.

2. *concerning a crown*, λόγος Men.Rh.p.422 S.

II. στεφανωτικό, τό, *money for crowning a tomb*, Judeich *Altertümer von Hierapolis* Nos.133, 195;

III. -κά, τά, dub.sens. in *POxy*.1652 (iii A.D.).

στεφᾰνωτρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *of* or *fit for a crown* or *wreath*, Apolloph.5; βύβλος Theopomp.Hist.22(c), cf. Thphr.*Fr*.142: also **-ωτίς,** μυρρίναι Id.*HP*5.8.3.

στεφάριον, τό, an unidentified archit. term, *AE*1925/6 39.6 (Oropus, ii B.C.).

στεφέτην· ἱκέτην, Hsch.

στεφηπλόκος, ον, v.l. for στεφανηπλόκος, Plu.2.41e.

στεφηφορέω, = στεφανηφορέω, D.H.3.21 codd., *Sardis*7(1).8.15 (i B.C., perh. an error of the engraver).

στεφηφόρος, ον, = στεφανηφόρος, Lyc.327, Vett.Val.45.32, al.

στέφος, εος, τό, (στέφω) poet. for στέφανος, *crown, wreath, garland*, Emp.112.6, Simon.158, E.*IA*1512 (lyr.), etc.: pl. στέφη, = στέμματα, A.*Ag*.1265, *Th*.101 (lyr.), S.*OT*913: also in late Prose, Gal.18(1).786, Vett.Val.248.28; τὸ σ. τῶν φιλοσόφων, sc. Zosimus, Olymp.Alch.p.83 B.

2. of offerings placed on a grave, A.*Ch*.95; cf. στέφω 11.3.

3. στέφεα· στεφῶνες Hsch.

στέφω, Od.8.170, S.*Ant*.431, Hyp.*Fr*.103: impf. ἔστεφον Il.18.205, A.*Th*.50; στέφον Hes.*Op*.75: fut. στέψω S.*Aj*.93, E.*Tr*.576 (anap.): aor. ἔστεψα Pl.*Phd*.58c:—Med., fut. στέψομαι Ath.15.676d: aor. ἐστεψάμην *AP*9.363.3 (Mel.), D.H.*Rh*.1.6, etc., (ἐπ-) Il.1.470:—Pass., fut. στεφθήσομαι Gal.*Protr*.13: aor. ἐστέφθην E.*Hel*.1360 (lyr.): pf. ἔστεμμαι A.*Supp*.345, Pl.*Phd*.58a, etc.; Ion. pf. part. ἐστεθμένος *Schwyzer*725 (Milet., vi B.C.), cf. στέθματα.—στεφανόω is more freq., esp. in Prose:—*put round*, ἀμφὶ δέ οἱ κεφαλῇ νέφος ἔστεφε δῖα θεάων Il.18.205; ἀλλὰ θεὸς μορφὴν ἔπεσι στέφει Od.8.170; μνημεῖα πρὸς ἅρμ' Ἀδράστου χερσὶν ἔστεφον *hung* them *round* it, A.*Th*.50; λάφυρα δαΐων .. ἁγνοῖς δόμοις στέψω πρὸ ναῶν ib. 279:—Med., *put round one's head*, ποίην *AP*9.363 (Mel.); σκόροδα prob. in Ath.15.676d; κύκλους ἐλαίης Orph.*A*.325; ἰούλους *Anacreont*.42.10.

II. *encircle, crown, wreath*, τινὰ ἄνθεσι Hes.*Op*.75; σε παλχρύσοις λαφύροις S.*Aj*.93; κρᾶτα μυρσίνης κλάδοις E.*Alc*.759; ἐρίῳ Pl.*R*.398a; κάρα κισσῷ E.*Ba*.341; σ. τὴν πρύμναν τοῦ πλοίου Pl.*Phd*.58c; νεκρόν Lyc.799; στήλην Call.*Epigr*.8, cf. *AP*7.657 (Leon.); ὁ στρατηγὸς ἔστεψέν [τινα] εἰς γυμνασίαρχ[ον] Wilcken *Chr*.41 ii 8 (iii A.D.):—Med., στέφου κάρα *crown thy* head, E.*Ba*.313; ἀμφὶ δὲ φύλλοις στεψάμενοι A.R.1.1124; βάκχοισιν κεφαλὰς περιανθέσιν ἐστέψαντο Nic.*Fr*.130:—Pass., *to be crowned*, A.*Supp*.345; τινι *with* a thing, Id.*Eu*.44; with acc. of the games in which the prize is won, στεφθεὶς παγκράτιον *CIG*4380 *m* 10 (Oenoanda); ἔστεψαι τὰ Ὀλύμπια Luc.*Merc.Cond*.13; ποσσάκις ἐστέφθης δρόμον; *IG*14.1603 (Rome); στεφθεὶς στάδιν (= στάδιον) ib. 1108 (ibid.); of a magistracy, στεφέσθω Ἀχιλλεὺς κοσμητείαν *PRyl*.77.34 (ii A.D.), fig., στεφθήσονται γνῶσιν Thd.*Pr*.14.18:—Med., Ἴσθμια καλλικόμοις στεψάμενον πίτυσιν Orph.*Fr*.290; στεψάμενοι σταδίοις *APl*.5.371.

2. *wreathe* a bowl or cup with leaves, Alex.119.6, cf. Ar.*Fr*.380; γυλλὸς ἐστεμμένος *SIG*57.26 (Milet., v B.C.); γυλλοὶ ἐστεθμένοι *Schwyzer* l.c.

3. *crown* or *honour* with libations, χοαῖσι τρισπόνδοισι τὸν νέκυν σ. S.*Ant*.431; τύμβον λοιβαῖσι .. στέψαντες Id.*El*.53; ὅπως .. αὐτὸν ἀφνεωτέραις χερσὶ στέφωμεν ib. 458, cf. E.*Or*.1322.

III. Pass., στέφανον τὸν ἐκ τῆς βύβλου στεφόμενον *twined* of papyrus, Ath.15.676d codd.:—Act., στέφουσα, title of a statue by Praxiteles, v.l. for στεφανοῦσα in Plin.*HN*34.70. (τὸ στέφειν πλήρωσίν τινα σημαίνει Arist.*Fr*.101 (arguing from Hom.); cf. ἐπιστέφω, ἐπιστεφής; the orig. sense and etym. are doubtful.)

στεφών, ῶνος, ὁ, pl., gloss on στέφεα Hsch.; of the edge of hill or cliff (cf. στεφάνη II), ὡς ὁ σ. περιφέρει κύκλῳ *IEphes*.3.8 (*c*.290 B.C.); cf. στεφών· ‹τόπος› ὑψηλός, ἀπόκρημνος Hsch.

στέψις, εως, ἡ, *wreathing, crowning*, *BGU*362 iii 26 (iii A.D.), *POxy*.2147 (iii A.D.), Sch.A.R.2.159.

στέωμεν, v. ἵστημι.

στηβεύς, gloss on κουβηζός, Hsch. (prob. for στιβεύς, cf. Hebr. *kōbēs*, "fuller").

στηβύσσειν· ἀδολεσχεῖν, Hsch.

στήγανον, *segestrum*, *Gloss*.

στήγω, v. στήκω.

στήδην, Adv. = στάδην, *by weight*, Nic.*Al*.327.

στηδόν· γλαυκόν, Hsch.

στήης, στήῃ, v. ἵστημι.

στηθαῖον, τό, (στῆθος) *breastwork, parapet*, Sch.E.*Ph*.1180.

στηθάριον, τό, *bust*, σ. ἐπὶ βάσεως Hermes Trism. in *Rev.Phil*.32.260.

στήθειος, ον, *of the breast*, ἱμάντες Eust.1189.54.

στήθιαῖος, α, ον, *of the breast*, λῶροι Sch.Ar.*Eq*.765.

2. = *pectorosus*, *Gloss*.

II. ἀνδριάντες, perh. = *clupei, thoraces*, *IG*14.956 *B* 6 (Rome, iv A.D.).

στηθίας, ου, ὁ, a kind of *bird*, Hsch.

στηθίδιον, τό, = στηθίον, Phryn.361, Suid.

στηθικός, ή, όν, *of the breast*, τοῦ σ. τόπου Arist.*PA*666[b]7.

στηθίν, τό, prob. = sq., but in sense *breast-ornament*, *PAmh*.2.125.8 (i A.D.).

στηθίον, τό, Dim. of στῆθος, Alex.98.13, Arist.*Phgn*.810[b]23.

στηθιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *poitrel* of a war-horse, *Gloss*.

στηθοδέσμη, ἡ, woman's *breast-band*, *EM*749.44; also **-δεσμία,** ἡ, Sor.1.55; **-δεσμίς,** ίδος, ἡ, *PCair.Zen*.456.1 (iii B.C.), LXXJe.2.32, Phleg.*Fr*.36.1 J., Gal.18(1).823;

στηθοδεσμος, ὁ, Poll.7.66: a bandage, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.49 tit.:—Dim. **-δέσμιον,** τό, *EM*749.40

στηθοειδής, ές, *rounded like the breast*, μαχαιρίς Hp.*Morb*.2.47.

στῆθος, εος, τό, *breast*, of both sexes, being the front part of the θώραξ, divided into two μαστοί (Arist.*HA*493[a]12, *PA*688[a]13, al.), Hom. and later (cf. στέρνον), esp. in Prose, rare (and usu. metaph.) in post-Homeric verse; found once in Pi., twice in B., twice in A., never in S. or E. (v. infr. I, II); βάλε σ. παρὰ μαζόν Il.4.480; ἔβαλε σ. μεταμάζιον 5.19; κληῗς ἀποέργει αὐχένα τε στῆθός τε 8.326, cf. Pl.*Ti*.69e, 79c (pl.), *Prt*.352a (pl.): in pl., διὰ στήθεσφιν (Ep. gen.) ἔλασσε Il.5.41; στήθεά τ' ἠδ' ἁπαλὴν δειρήν (of Briseis) 19.285; of animals, 11.282, 16.163, al., cf. X.*Cyn*.4.1, Arist.*HA*496[a]9, 15, al., *PCair.Zen*.532.7, 18 (iii B.C.), *BGU*469.7 (ii A.D.); σ. φάσσης ἑψημένης Sor.2.41, cf. 1.51: as the seat of the voice and breath, Il.3.221, 9.610, B.5.15, A.*Th*.563 (lyr.), 865 (anap.); more freq. as the seat of the heart, Il.1.189, Od.1.341, Sapph.2.6, etc.; *chest*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.70, Ar.*Nu*.1012, 1017 (both anap.), Th.2.49 (pl.), Diocl.*Fr*.142, *IG*4(1).121.100 (pl., Epid., iv B.C.), freq. in Arist. (v. supr.), *PEnteux*.79.7 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.316.19 (i A.D.), Sor.1.70[b], al.; τὰ σ. *breasts* of a woman, Hp.*Mul*.2.133.

II. metaph., *the breast as the seat of feeling and thought*, as we use *heart*, freq. in Hom., but always in pl., θυμὸν ἐνὶ στήθεσσιν ὄρινε Il.2.142, al.; θάρσος ἐνὶ σ. ἐνῆκεν 17.570; ἔχει κότον .. ἐν σ. ἑοῖσι 1.83; ἐν γάρ τοι σ. μένος πατρώϊον ἧκα 5.125; νόον καὶ θυμὸν ἐνὶ σ. ἔχοντες 4.309; μῆτιν ἐνὶ σ. κέκευθε Od.3.18, cf. Pi.*Fr*.218, B.10.54: in Prose, εἰπεῖν ἃ ἔφησθα ἐν τῷ σ. ἔχειν Pl.*Phdr*.236c; πλῆρες τὸ σ. ἔχειν ib. 235c.

III. = στέρνον III, *breastbone*, Hp.*Art*.14.

2. *ball of the foot*, ib. 55, 58, cf. *Epid*.4.1, Ruf.*Onom*.125; τὸ σαρκῶδες [τοῦ ποδὸς] κάτωθεν στῆθος Arist.*HA*494[a]13; *ball of the hand* (below the thumb), Ruf.*Onom*.86; (below the fingers), Gal.14.704; *palm*, dub. in Hp.*Oss*.9: cf. προστηθίς.

3. *swelling, tumour*, ἐν τῷ ἥπατι Aret.*CA*2.6 (pl.).

IV. *breast-shaped hill* or *bank*, Plb.4.41.3, *PMasp*.169*b*47 (vi A.D.), cf. Hsch. (στῆθος has pan-Hellenic η, Sapph., Pi. ll.cc., *IG*4(1) l.c., Call.*Lav.Pall*.88, Theoc.2.79, 15.108, 135), X.*HG*5.4.50.

στηθύνιον [ῡ], τό, Dim. of στῆθος, Ephipp.3.7 = Eub.150.4, LXXEx.29.26, al., Poll.2.162, *IG*2.1365, 1366; condemned by Phryn.361.

στήκω, late pres. formed from ἕστηκα (pf. of ἵστημι), *stand*, LXX3Ki.8.11, Ep.Rom.14.4, 1Ep.Cor.16.13, *Hippiatr*.69; imper. στῆκε *PMag.Par*.1.923; part., παρὼν καὶ **στήγων** (sic) *PLips*.40 ii 4 (iv/v A.D.); so **ἑστήκω,** Posidipp.ap.Ath.10.412e.

στηλάριον, τό, *commemorative pillar*, ἐστήσαμεν τὸ στιλλάριν *IHadr*.87 (iii A.D.), στηλλάριον Ramsay *Cities and Bishoprics*1.150, *TAM*5(1).239.

στήλη, Dor. **στάλα,** Aeol. **στάλλα** (q.v.), ἡ εἰς στήλην written as one word (εἰστήλην), *IG*12(7).515 (Aigiale, Amorgos, ii B.C.), *SEG*30.546 (Maced., ii/i B.C.), *block of stone* used as a *prop* or *buttress* to a wall, στήλας τε προβλῆτας ἐμόχλεον Il.12.259; *block* of rock-crystal, in which the Ethiopian mummies were cased, Hdt.3.24: generally, *block* or *base*, κόρη χρυσῆ ἐπὶ στήλης *IG*1.256.5; μεταξὺ τοῦ κίονος καὶ τῆς σ. ἐφ' ᾗ ἐστιν ὁ στρατηγὸς ὁ χαλκοῦς And.1.38, cf. Thphr.*Lap*.25; σ. ξύλιναι, λέβητε ἀπὸ στηλῶν, *IG*1.314.130, 133.

II. *block* or *slab* used as a memorial, *monument*:

1. *gravestone*, Il.11.371, 16.457, Od.12.14, Hippon.15, Simon.183; ὥς τε σ. μένει ἔμπεδον, ἥ τ' ἐπὶ τύμβῳ ἑστήκῃ Il.17.434; ὥς τε στήλην ἀτρέμας ἑσταότα 13.437; στῆλαι ἀπὸ σημάτων Th.1.93; οὐ στηλῶν μόνον .. ἐπιγραφή Id.2.43; μήτε στήλαις μήτε ὀνόμασι δηλοῦντας τοὺς τάφους Pl.*Lg*.873d; στάλαν θέμεν Παρίου λίθου λευκοτέραν (metaph. of a poet) Pi.*N*.4.81.

2. *monument* inscribed with record of victories, dedications, votes of thanks, treaties, laws, decrees, etc., Hdt.2.102, 106, 4.87, Ar.*Ach*.727, Th.5.56; στήληλιθίνη, χαλκῆ, ib. 47, *IG*1.13.18; τί βεβούλευται περὶ τῶν σπονδῶν ἐν τῇ σ. παραγράψαι; Ar.*Lys*.513; τὰς θυσίας τὰς ἐκ τῶν κύρβεων καὶ τῶν σ. Lys.30.17, cf. And.1.96, 3.34; ἐν στήλῃ ἀναγραφῆναι, whether for honour, as in Hdt.6.14; or for infamy, as in And.1.51, cf. D.9.41, etc. (cf. στηλίτης, στηλιτεύω):—also the *record* itself, *contract, agreement*, στήλας ἀναγράψαι

Lys.30.21; κατὰ τὴν σ. according to the *agreement*, Ar.*Av*.1051; σ. αἱ πρὸς Θηβαίους D.16.27; μάτην ἐν ταῖς σ. ἐστίν Isoc.4.176; τῆς σ. τὰ ἀντίγραφα D.20.127; παραβῆναι τὰς σ. Plb.24.8.4.

3. *post placed on mortgaged ground*, as a record of the fact, Poll.3.85; cf. στίζω 3.

4. *boundary-post*, στήλας ὁρίσασθαι X.*An*.7.5.13; στήλαις διαλαβεῖν τοὺς ὅρους Decr.ap.D.18.154; *turning-post* at the end of the racecourse, *IG*1.817, S.*El*.720, 744, X.*Smp*.4.6: hence περὶ στήλην διαφθείρεσθαι Lys.*Fr*.1.4.

5. for Στῆλαι Ἡρακλήϊαι, v. Ἡράκλειος, and cf. Str.3.5.5; so σ. Διονύσου mountains in India marking the limits of the progress of Dionysus, D.P.623, cf. 1164. (Written στήλλη in some late Inscrr., *CIG*3627.1 (Ilium), 3982.18 (Philomelium), al.)

6. *inscribed charm*, *PMag*.4.1115, al., 5.96, al., 7.215, etc.

στήληκα· τὴν νύσσαν, Hsch.

στηλίδιον, τό, Dim. of στήλη, *little monument*, Thphr.*Char*.21.9; *boundary-stone*, Hsch., pl., *IG*2.1498.11.

στηλίον, τό, = foreg., *Supp.Epigr*.2.432.5 (Macedonia, iii A.D.), *IGBulg*.679 (Nicopolis ad Istrum, iii A.D.).

στηλίς, ῖδος, ἡ, = foreg., gen. sg. στηλεῖδος *IG*14.1703 (Rome); acc. pl. στηλῖδας *Epigr.Gr*.425.7 (Phrygia): f.l. for στυλίδα, Str.3.5.5, 6.1.5, στηλλεῖδα *SEG*30.855 (Moesia, ii A.D.), στιλῖδα *BCH* suppl. 8 no.58 (Maced., iii/iv A.D.).

II. a kind of number, = δοκίς, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.95 P.

στηλίτευμα [ῑ], ατος, τό, *inscription on a pillar*, Poll.6.181.

στηλιτεύω, *inscribe on a* στήλη, τὴν κατάραν Plu.2.354b; *record*, τὰς ἀρετὰς ἐν ταῖς γραφαῖς Ph.2.2 (Pass.), cf. 2.24, al.:—Pass., τὰ ὀνόματα αὐτῶν ἐστηλιτεύθη Philoch.111.

2. = στηλοκοπέω, ἐστηλίτευσαν, ἐστηλιτευμένος cited among forms of punishment by Poll.8.73; οἱ ἀπογνωσθέντες ὑπ' αὐτῶν καὶ -ευθέντες *held up to public scorn*, Iamb.*VP*35.252.

στηλίτης, ου, ὁ, fem. **-ῖτις,** ιδος, *of* or *like a* στήλη, λίθος Luc.*Philops*.11; ἐπὶ σταλίτιδι πέτρᾳ (Dor.) *AP*7.424 (Antip. Sid.).

II. *inscribed on a* στήλη, *posted* or *placarded as infamous*, στηλίτην τινὰ ἀναγράφειν, -ίτας ποιεῖν, Isoc.16.9, D.9.45; σ. γεγονὼς ἐν τῇ ἀκροπόλει Thrasyb.ap.Arist.*Rh*.1400^{a}32; cf. foreg.

στηλλάριον, v. στηλάριον.

στηλοβάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, = foreg. 11, Tz.*H*.9.330.

στηλογρᾰφέω, *inscribe on* or *as on a tablet*, Ph.1.477, J.*AJ*16.6.2 (Pass.), *OGI*335.151 (Pergam., ii B.C., Pass.), Ἀρχ.Δελτ.2.145, 147 (Beroea, iii A.D.), στηλλογραφῶ *SEG*34.656 (Maced., A.D. 191), ἐστηλλογράφησα *SEG*34.1217 (Lydia, *c*.A.D. 198).

στηλογρᾰφία, ἡ, title of various psalms, = Hebr. *mikhtām* (a kind of psalm or song, cf. Akkadian *kitmu*), LXX*Ps*.55(56), etc.

II. *inscribing on a tablet*, *IG*9(2).13.4, 14*a*3.

στηλογρᾰφος, ὁ, *inscriber*, στᾱλογράφοι *SEG*37.340.18 (Mantinea, iv B.C.).

στηλοειδής, ές, v.l. for στυλ-.

στηλοκόπας, ου, ὁ, *tablet-glutton* (formed like ματτυοκόπας (-ης ?)), epith. of Polemo, who went about copying the inscriptions on public monuments (στῆλαι), Herodic.ap.Ath.6.234d.

στηλοκοπέω, *inscribe on a* στήλη, ἐστᾱλοκόπεισαν τὰ δεδο[γμένα] *SEG*38.377 (Acraephia, *c*.200 B.C.), as a form of punishment, Hyp.*Fr*.239 (Pass.): metaph., αὐτὸς ἑαυτὸν τῇ συγγραφῇ -κόπησε D.C.43.9.

στηλοῦχος, dub. l. in *Epigr.Gr*.214.7 (Rhenea): v. σταλ-.

στηλόω, Dor. **στᾱλόω,** *set up as a* στήλη or *monument*, πέτρον στάλωσε ἐπ' ἠρίῳ *AP*7.394 (Phil.); τίς δὲ τάφον στάλωσε; (i.e. set up with an inscription), Amyntas in *Suppl.Hell*.43; σωρὸν λίθων ἐπί τινα LXX2Ki.18.17:—Pass., *to be so set up*, *stand firm*, ib. Jd.18.16, etc.:—Med., στηλοῦσθαί τινι *devote oneself to* another, Suid.

2. *inscribe on a* στήλη, *OGI*221.15 (Ilium, iii B.C.):—Pass., *Milet*.6.36 (Didyma).

3. *mark out with boundary pillars*, τὴν χώραν *OGI*225.30 (Didyma, iii B.C.), cf. 335.74 (Pergam., ii B.C.).

στηλύδριον, τό, Dim. of στήλη, *BCH*2.323, 35.286 (Delos).

στηλωμα, ατος, τό, *pillar*, Aq.Jd.9.6, Thd.Is.6.13.

στηλωσις, εως, ἡ, *recording on a tablet*, τοῦ ψηφίσματος *CIG*3600.20 (Ilium): practically = στήλη, LXX2Ki.18.18 (cod. A).

στῆμα, ατος, τό, *the exterior part of the membrum virile*, Ruf.*Onom*.101, *Sat.Gon*.5, Poll.2.171.

II. *stamen* of a flower, Hsch.

III. as nautical term, prob. = σταμίν, Id.

IV. *shaft* or *bearing* in which axle of slip-hook works, Hero *Bel*.76.6.

στημαγορίς, v. σταμ-.

στημάτιον, τό, *trunnion* or *gudgeon*, Hero *Dioptr*.3, Bito 47.7 M.

II. Dim. of στῆμα IV, Id.*Bel*.78.2.

στήμεναι, Ep. inf. aor. 2 of ἵστημι (q.v.).

στημίον, τό, = sq., *PTeb*.413.12 (ii/iii A.D.), *POxy*.1142.7 (iii A.D.), 1740.5 (iii/iv A.D.).

στημνίον, τό, *yarn*, *IG*11(2).159 *A* 16 (Delos, iii B.C.): pl., *PMich.Zen*.16.1 (iii B.C.), cf. Hsch.

στημονίας, ου, ὁ, (στήμων II) σ. κίκιννος a *thread-like* curl, Cratin.353.

στημονίζομαι, of the spider, *lay down the spokes of a circular web*, Arist.*HA*623^{a}9.—Act. στημονίζω is expld. by λεπτύνω in Zonar.; but Eust.1770.64 has στημονίζων = τρίβων, *threadbare garment*.

στημονικός, ή, όν, *for the warp*, λίνον *POxy*.1414.8, 10 (iii A.D.).

στημονιον, τό, Dim. of στήμων I, Arist.*Pol*.1265^{b}20, Max.Tyr.21.3: στημόνια is v.l. for στήμονα in Apollod.*Poliorc*.169.7.

στημονιος, ον, *of* or *like the threads of the warp*, διαλήψεις φύλλου Thphr.*HP*3.18.11.

στημονονητικός, ή, όν, (στήμων, νέω B) τέχνη σ. the art *of spinning*, Pl.*Plt*.282e, cf. Poll.7.30, 209.

στημονοφυής, ές, *of the same kind with the threads of the warp*, Pl.*Plt*.309b.

στημονώδης, ες, *having too much warp*, τῆς ὑφῆς τὸ μὴ διεχὲς μηδὲ σ., of a spider's web, Plu.2.966f.

στημορρᾰγέω, (ῥήγνυμι) intr., *to be torn to shreds*, λακίδες σ. ἐσθημάτων A.*Pers*.836.

στήμων, Dor. **στάμων** [ᾱ] *AP*6.160.6 (Antip. Sid.), ονος, ὁ: (ἵστημι, cf. στῆσαι τὸν σ. Poll.7.32):—the *warp* in the upright loom, στήμονι δ' ἐν παύρῳ πολλὴν κρόκα μηρύσασθαι Hes.*Op*.538; ἅττεσθαι Hermipp.2; ἀκλώστους σ. Pl.Com.221; κρόκη καὶ σ. *PLille*6.12 (iii B.C.); ξύλων .. στήμονα ἐχόντων τοὺς κάλους laths with the cords as their *warp* (so as to form mats), Apollod.*Poliorc*.169.7; cf. Pl.*Plt*.281a, 282d, *Cra*.388b, Orph.*Fr*.33.

2. pl., in woodwork, dub.sens., of parts of a ceiling, *Inscr.Délos*504 *A* 6, 9, 10 (iii B.C.).

II. *thread*, σ. ἔνησα Batr.183, cf. Ar.*Lys*.519, Men.892; προσεμβαλόντες σ. καινόν *PCair.Zen*.423.10 (iii B.C.), cf. 484.14 (dub. sens.); στήμονος ἡμιμναῖον *PEnteux*.31.4 (iii B.C.); φαντασίαι .. οἷον τριχῶν ἢ κρόκης ἢ στήμονος Gal.18(2).73; οἱ σ. οἱ ἑψόμενοι Thphr.*Ign*.43; *strand* in torsion engine, Ph.*Bel*.58.19: metaph., ἐκ σαπροῦ κρεμάμενοι σ. Plu.*Phoc*.30.

III. *pole* of a wagon, *Edict.Diocl*.15.11.

Στήνια, τά, *a festival in which the* ἄνοδος *of Demeter was celebrated* by women by night, with mutual abuse and low language, Ar.*Th*.834, Eub.148, *IG*2.674.7:—hence the Verb **στηνιῶσαι** *to be scurrilous*, Hsch.

στήνιον· στῆθος, Hsch.

στῆνος, τό, late spelling of στεῖνος, διὰ τὴν (sic) τῶν χρημάτων σ. financial *straits*, *PGoodsp.Cair*.15.24 (iv A.D.).

στῆρ, v. στέαρ.

στῆρα· τὰ λίθινα πρόθυρα, Hsch.

στήριγμα, ατος, τό, *support, foundation*, χερὸς .. στηρίγματα *the support of* one's hand, E.*IA*617; στηρίγματ' οἴκου, of children, *Trag.Adesp*.427; θνητῶν σ. κραταιόν Orph.*H*.18.7; περιπλοκῆς δεῖται καὶ στηρίγματος Plu.2.649c, cf. Ph.1.644: in pl., of a tower, J.*BJ*2.17.8, τὸ λοιπὸν τοῦ σ. the rest of the *multitude*, LXX4Ki.25.11, 2Ki.20.21.

2. = στῆριγξ 2, Nicostr.Com.39 (στήριγγα cj. Kock), Plu.*Cor*.24.

3. = στεῖρα (A), στερέωμα 3, Nonn.*D*.40.451.

4. = στερέωμα 4, *PMag.Lond*.121.509.

5. pl., *surgical supports*, = ἀποστηρίγματα, distd. fr. ἑρμάσματα, Gal.18(2).917.

στηριγμοθέτης, ου, ὁ, in pl., *foundation-layers*, epith. of δαίμονες, *PMag.Par*.1.1356.

στηριγμός, ὁ, *being fixed, standing still*, τῶν πλανήτων ἀστέρων D.S.1.81, cf. Gem.1.20, Plu.2.76d, Theo Sm.p.148 H., Ptol.*Tetr*.22, Vett.Val.34.28, al., *PPar*.19 *bis* 11, 13 (iii A.D.), Paul.Al.*G*.1, *Theol.Ar*.15, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).241.

2. *fixedness*, of steady light, opp. flashing, Arist.*Mu*.395[b]7.

3. metaph., ἐκπεσεῖν τοῦ ἰδίου σ. from your proper *firmness*, 2Ep.Pet.3.17.

4. Rhet., *sustaining* of the voice on certain words or syllables, so as to give them force, αἱ μακραὶ συλλαβαί, στηριγμούς τινας ἔχουσαι καὶ ἐγκαθίσματα D.H.*Comp*.20; στηριγμοὺς ἔχειν πρὸς ἄλληλα τὰ ὀνόματα mutual *support, buttressing*, Longin.40.4; cf. ἀντιστηριγμός.

στῆριγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, *support, prop, stay*, σ. τοῦ σώματος, of the κνήμη or large bone of the leg, X.*Eq*.1.5; αἱ σ. [τῶν πύργων] D.S.18.70.

b. = παρακερκίς I, Poll.2.191 (pl.).

2. *fork with which the shaft* or *pole of a two-wheeled chariot was propped*, until the beasts were yoked to it, Lys.*Fr*.330 S., Plu.2.280f: acc. στήριγγᾰν Maiuri *Nuova Silloge* 48 (Rhodes).

στηρίζω, E.*Hipp*.1207, etc.: fut. -ίξω Hp.*Morb*.4.52 (v.l.), 1Ep.Pet.5.10, -ίσω LXXSi.38.34, Je.17.5, -ιῶ ib. Si.6.37, Je.24.6: aor. ἐστήριξα Il.4.443, Ep. στήριξα Hes.*Th*.498; inf. στηρίξαι Od.12.434, Gal.19.192, *PSI*5.452.3 (iv A.D.); part. στηρίξας Sor.2.57; opt. στηρίξειεν Th.2.49; ἐστήρισα LXXGe.27.37, App.*BC*1.98; imper. στηρισάτω *AP*14.72:—Med., aor. ἐστηριξάμην Il.21.242, Hp.*Fract*.11, etc. (v. infr.); later -ισάμην LXXIs.59.16, Plu.*Eum*.11: fut. στηρίξομαι Philostr.*VA*5.35:—Pass., fut. στηριχθήσομαι Gal.*UP*9.16: aor. ἐστηρίχθην Tyrt.11.22, Hp.*VC*3, Gal.15.126: pf. ἐστήριγμαι Hes.*Th*.779, Hp.*Morb*.3.3, etc.; inf. ἐστηρίσθαι LXX1Ki.26.19: plpf. ἐστήρικτο Il.16.111, Hes.*Sc*.218, etc. (Cf. στῆριγξ, σκηρίπτομαι):—*make fast, prop, fix*, [ἴριδας] ἐν νέφεϊ στήριξε *sets* rainbows in the cloud, Il.11.28; οὐρανῷ ἐστήριξε κάρη, of Eris, 4.443; στηρίζειν αὐτὸ αὑτό φησι τὸ ἄπειρον (sc. Anaxagoras) Arist.*Ph*.205[b]2, cf. Sor.2.61; σ. σήματ' ἐν οὐρανῷ Arat.10; so prob., [λίθον] Ζεὺς στήριξε κατὰ χθονός he *set* the stone *fast* in the ground, Hes.*Th*.498; βάσιν ἐστήριξαν Nic.*Fr*.74.49; λίθον διορίζοντα ὅρους .. στηριχθῆναι ἐκέλευσαν *OGI*769 (Palestine, iii/iv A.D.).

b. *fix* one's eye, gaze, etc., on (in anger, etc.), στηριῶ τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς μου ἐπ' αὐτοὺς εἰς κακὰ καὶ οὐκ εἰς ἀγαθά LXXAm.9.4, οὐ στηριῶ τὸ πρόσωπόν μου ἐφ' ὑμᾶς Je.3.12, Ez.6.2, etc.

2. *support*, σίτῳ τινά LXXGe.27.37; *feed up* a patient, Gal.19.192; σ. τὴν δύναμιν εὐστομάχοις τροφαῖς Id.18(2).34, cf. Aret.*CA*1.1: metaph., *confirm, establish*, τὴν ἀρχήν App.*BC*1.98; τοὺς ἀδελφούς Ev.Luc.22.32, cf. 2Ep.Thess.2.17, 1Ep.Pet.5.10; *corroborate*, Sor.2.57.

3. Med., *ground, establish for oneself*, κόσμον ἑαῖς στηρίξατο βουλαῖς Orph.*Fr*.299; πόδα ἐπὶ γαίης *AP*14.72; πόντος στηρίξατο κῦμα νήνεμον *settled its* wave into a calm, ib. 9.271 (Apollonid.).

B. Pass. and Med., *to be firmly set* or *fixed, stand fast*, οὐδὲ πόδεσσιν εἶχε στηρίξασθαι he could not *get a firm footing*, Il.21.242, cf. Plu.*Eum*.11; οὐδαμῇ ἐστήρικτο Hes.*Sc*.218; [δώματα] κίοσιν ἀργυρέοισι πρὸς οὐρανὸν ἐστήρικται the house *is lifted up* to heaven on pillars, Id.*Th*.779; ὀρθὴ δ' ἐς ὀρθὸν αἰθέρ' ἐστηρίζετο E.*Ba*.1073; στηριχθεὶς ἐπὶ γῆς Tyrt.11.22; πρὸς τῇ γῇ Arist.*Mete*.376[b]23 (s.v.l.); ὅσοι ἐστηρίξαντο τῇ πτέρνῃ ἰσχυρῶς πηδήσαντες *light heavily on* it, Hp.*Fract*.11, cf. *Art*.86; ὕβον, ἐφ' οὗ ἐστήρικται τὸ ἄλλο σῶμα *is steadied*, Arist.*HA*499[a]17; ἐστηριγμένα [ἔχειν] τὰ σπλάγχνα *supported*, opp. κρεμάμενα, Gal.15.570; ἄμπελος κάμακι σ. *AP*7.731 (Leon.); Ἀσκληπιὸν -ιζόμενον βάκτρῳ *IG*4(1).88.9 (Epid., ii A.D.); of the fixed stars, Arat.230, 274, etc.; opp. ἀκοντίζεσθαι, Arist.*Mu*.395[b]4; λίθος ἐστήρικται Call.*Ap*.23; χάσμα μέγα ἐστ. Ev.Luc.16.26; of places, merely *to be situated*, D.P.204.

2. metaph., κακὸν κακῷ ἐστήρικτο evil *was set upon* evil, Il.16.111; τί τοι χόλος ἐστήρικται; A.R.4.816; δέκατος μεὶς οὐρανῷ ἐστήρικτο the tenth month *was set* in heaven, *h.Merc*.11; of a person, ὅπου .. στηρίζει ποτέ wheresoever *thou art tarrying, art settled*, S.*Aj*.194 (lyr.); ὅροι ἐστηριγμένοι *fixed* principles, Hero *Geom*.3.25; ἀνάγκη στηριχθῆναι τὸ ν̄ must *be firmly pronounced*, D.H.*Comp*.22.

3. of diseases, = infr. II. 2, μέχρις ἂν [οἱ νοσοποιοὶ χυμοὶ] ἔν τινι τῶν ἀσθενεστέρων στηριχθῶσιν Gal.15.126, cf. 789, 855, Aret.*SA*1.5.

II. Act. intr. in same sense, οὐδέ πῃ εἶχον .. στηρίξαι ποσὶν ἔμπεδον .. Od.12.434; κῦμ' οὐρανῷ στηρίζον a wave *rising up* to heaven, E.*Hipp*.1207: metaph., οὐρανῷ στηρίζον .. κλέος Id.*Ba*.972; πρὸς οὐρανὸν καὶ γαῖαν ἐστήριξε φῶς ib. 1083, cf. Plu.*Sull*.6.

2. of diseases, *fix, settle, determine* to a particular part, ὁπότε εἰς τὴν καρδίαν στηρίξειεν (sc. ἡ νόσος) Th.2.49; ἐνταῦθα σ. ἡ νοῦσος Hp.*Aph*.4.33; εἰ .. ἐς τὸ ὀστέον στηρίξειε τὸ βέλος Id.*VC*12; cf. στήριξις 2.

3. of planetary phases, *pause, stand still*, Gem.12.23, Plu.2.76d, Theo Sm.p.147 H., Ptol.*Tetr*.75, Vett.Val.183.1, Paul.Al.*G*.2.

4. metaph., ἐπὶ δόγματος σ. *hold fast* to an opinion, D.L.2.136.

στηρικτέον, *one must fix, make firm*, Poll.1.213.

στηρικτής, οῦ, ὁ, gloss on λίθον εὐναστῆρα, Sch.Opp.*H*.3.373.

στηρικτικός, ή, όν, *stationary*, of planetary phases, Procl.*Hyp*.5.87.

στηρικτός, ή, όν, *solid, firmly based*, *Hymn.Is*.163.

2. = foreg., *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.100.

στηριξις, εως, ἡ, *fixed position*, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.1509.

2. *determination of a disorder to a particular part*, ἐς ὀφθαλμόν Hp.*Epid*.4.35; cf. στηρίζω B. II. 2.

στήριον· ἱεράκιον (ἱέρακι cod.; perh. read στήριον ‹ἢ στόριον›). Σέλευκος Hsch.; cf. mod. Gk. στόρι.

Στησίλειος, α, ον, *founded* or *dedicated by* Στησίλεως, ακάφιον *Inscr.Délos*369 *A* 9 (iii B.C.), etc.: also **Στησίλειον,** τό (sc. ποτήριον), *IG*11(2).132.18 (ii B.C.), etc.; neut. pl. **Στησίλεια,** τά, *games founded by* S., *Inscr.Délos*366 *A* 133 (iii B.C.).

στήσιος, ὁ, (ἵστημι) Ζεὺς Σ., = Lat. Jupiter *Stator*, Plu.*Cic*.16; cf. Ἐπιστάσιος.

στησίφυλλον [ῐ], τό, = τηλέφιλον, Hsch.

στησίχορος, ον, *establishing* or *leading* χοροί στεσίχορον hύμνον ἄγοισαι, verse fr. on Attic vase, *Lyr.adesp*.20(c) P.:—hence as pr. n., **Στησίχορος,** Dor. **Στᾱσ-,** ὁ, the Lyric poet *Stesichorus*, Simon.53, Pl.*Phdr*.243a: prov., οὐδὲ τὰ τρία Στησιχόρου (i.e. strophe, antistrophos, epode) γνῶναι, of illiterate persons, Diogenian.7.14:—Adj. **Στησιχόρειος,** ον, Plu.2.1135c, etc.

2. *a throw of the dice which showed eight pips*, said to be named from the eight-sided monument of the poet at Himera, Poll.9.100.

στήτα, ἁ, pseudo-Doric, = γυνή, Theoc.*Syrinx* 14, Dosiad.*Ara*1. (The form arose from a false reading of Il.1.6, διὰ στήτην ἐρίσαντε having quarrelled about a *woman*, cf. Eust.21.43, Sch.D.T.p.11 H.)

στητώδης, ες, contr. for στεστώδης, Hp.ap.Gal.19.140.

στία [ῑ], ἡ, *small stone, pebble*, ἐσχάρη .. στιάων an altar made of *pebbles*, A.R.2.1172 (Sicyonian acc. to Sch.): also **στῖον,** τό, Hp.ap.Gal.19.140. [ῑ: written στηά and στηάς in Hsch., who adds the senses στενοχωρία and λιθοκονία: pl. στεῖαι acc. to Sch.Cyrill. in Reitzenstein *Ind.Lect.Rost*.1890/91.8: perh. cogn. with στέαρ στεῖαι γὰρ αἱ ψῆφοι τῆς θαλάσσης Sch.Nic.*Al*.466c *Ge*.]

στῑάζω, *pell with pebbles*, Hsch.

στῐβάδειον [ᾰ], τό, = στιβάδιον, prob. in *Inscr.Perg*.222.

στῐβάδεύω, *use as litter* for animals, Dsc.3.24 (Pass.).

στῐβάδιον, τό, Dim. of στιβάς, Plu.*Phil*.4, Luc.*Tox*.31, App.*BC*1.61.

στῐβᾰδοκοιτέω, *sleep on litter*, Plb.2.17.10; ἐν σάγοις Str.3.3.7.

στῐβᾰδοποιέομαι, *make oneself a bed of straw and leaves*, Arist.*HA*607^{b}20, 612^{b}25, but prob. f.l. for στιβάδα ποιούμενος in S.*Fr*.1097.

στῐβάζω, *tread upon*, ἐστίβακα· πεπάτηκα, Hsch.

2. *spread as bedding*, Sch. Theoc.7.67 (Pass.).

3. Med., *follow the track, track out*, Aesar.ap.Stob.1.49.37.

4. ἐστιβασμένος *over-dressed*, opp. ῥπαροφόρος, Steph.*in Hp*.2.251 D.

στῐβᾰρηδόν, *by concentration*, opp. σποράδην, *Orac.Chald*.ap.Dam.*Pr*.70.

στῐβᾰρός, ά, όν, *strong, stout, sturdy*, freq. in Hom. and Hes., of men's limbs, ὦμος, αὐχήν, βραχίονες, Il.5.400, 18.415, Od.18.69; χείρ 8.189; μέλεα Hes.*Sc*.76; πλευραί Pi.*Fr*.111; of weapons, ἔγχος, σάκος, Il.5.746, 3.335, etc.; δίσκος -ώτερος *more massy*, Od.8.187; later, of persons, σ. τις καὶ καρτερά Ar.*Th*.639; σ. τὸ σῶμα J.*BJ*6.2.8; σ. τῇ γλώσσῃ LXXEz.3.6; μοῖρα σ. Epigr.ap.Paus.10.12.6; εὐεπίη (of Aeschylus) *AP*7.39 (Antip.Thess.); ἀπειλά *Hymn.Is*.170; λέξις D.H.*Th*.24, cf. *Comp*.22; -ώτερος λόγος a *bulkier* book, Sor.1.2; γυμνάσια -ώτερα, -ώτατα, *more (most) violent*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.21.4, 6.35.2. Adv., πύλαι .. πύκα -ρῶς ἀραρυῖαι gates *close* shut, Il.12.454; βαρύνων τὸν κλοιὸν σ. LXXHb.2.6; φρόντιζε σ. M.Ant.2.5. (Prob. cogn. with στείβω.)

στῐβάς, άδος, ἡ, (στείβω) *bed of straw, rushes*, or *leaves*, whether strewn loose (cf. Ev.Marc.11.8), or stuffed into a mattress, E.*Hel*.798; χαμαιπετής Id. *Tr*.507; σχοίνων Ar.*Pl*.541; ἐπὶ στιβάδων ἐστρωμένων μίλακι καὶ μυρρίναις Pl.*R*.372b; χά σ. ἐσσεῖται πεπυκασμένα .. κνύζᾳ τ' ἀσφοδέλῳ τε Theoc.7.67, cf.13.34.

b. *straw strewn at a sacrifice*, hence as name of the ceremony, *IG*2.1368.48, al. (ii A.D.).

2. *mattress*, Hdt.4.71, Ar.*Pl*.663; ἐπὶ στιβάδος κατακείμενος Epicur.*Fr*.207; esp. one used by soldiers, Eup.254, Ar.*Pax*348, X.*HG*7.1.16, Plb.5.48.4, *Inscr.Perg*.8(3).161 (ii A.D.).

3. generally, *bed*, Theopomp.Hist.166 of funeral bier, Alcmaeonis*fr*.2.2p.33 B.

4. *nest* or *lair* of mice, Arat.1140; of the fish φυκίς, Arist.*HA*607^{b}21.

5. *grave*, *BCH*13.37 (Iasus), 22.373 (Caria), *Ath.Mitt*.15.277 (ibid.).

στίβᾰσις, εως, ἡ, perh. written for στοίβ-, *building up, laying*, of bricks, *PKlein Form*.1023 (iv/v A.D.).

στιβδός· μαστιγίας, δραπέτης, Hsch. (fort. στικτός).

στῐβεία, ἡ, (στίβος) *treading, walking*: hence, = ὁδός, Hdn.*Epim*.128.

II. *tracking* with hounds, D.S.4.13; cf. στιβίη.

στῐβεῖον, τό, *fuller's workshop*, *PTeb*.417.23 (iii A.D.).

στῐβεύς, έως, ὁ, *walker, traveller*, Hsch. (στιδεύς cod.); cf. στειβεύς.

2. *fuller*, who cleans clothes by treading them, *PPetr*.3p.173 (iii B.C.), *BGU*1087.7 (iii A.D.), Sch.A.R.2.30, Sch.Nic.*Th*.376.

II. *one who tracks out*, σ. κύων Opp.*C*.1.463.

στῐβευτής, οῦ, ὁ, = foreg. II, σ. κύων Sostrat.ap.Stob.4.20.70, = *vestigator*, *Gloss*.

στῐβεύω, *track out*, D.S.5.3, Plu.2.966c; *explore*, διὰ τῶν εὐλόγων τὸ μέλλον ib. 399a: —Pass., στιβευόμενος τόπος ib. 918b.

II. intr., *walk, travel*, Hsch.

στῐβέω, *tread, traverse*, once in Pass., πᾶν ἐστίβηται πλευρόν every side *has been traversed, searched*, S.*Aj*.874.

στίβη [ῐ?], ἡ, = στίμμι, Phryn.*PS*p.118 B., *AB*114.

II. στιβή, ἡ, = *stipa*, *Gloss*. (fort. στοιβή, = *stuppa*).

στίβη [ῑ], ἡ, *rime, hoar frost*, Od.5.467, 17.25, Call.*Epigr*.33. (Perh. cogn. with στέαρ.)

II. = ἀνδράχνη, Hsch.

στιβήεις, εσσα, εν, *frosty, rimy*, ἄγχαυρος Call.*fr*.260.64 Pf., cf. Suid.

στίβι [στῐ], τό, Lat. *stibium*, = στίμμι (q.v.).

στιβῐάω, (στίβη) *freeze*, Hsch.

στῐβίζομαι, Med. or Pass., *paint one's* eyelids and eyebrows *with black paint* (στίβι), LXXEz.23.40, Str.16.4.17, Cyran.64.

στῐβίη, ἡ, Ep. for στιβεία II, Opp.*C*.1.37, al.

στῐβική, ἡ, *tax on* στίβι, *PCair.Zen*.176.247 (iii B.C.).

στιβιλίς, ίδος, ἡ, in pl., = φῷδες, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.535.

στίβος [ῐ], ὁ, (στείβω) *trodden way, track, path*, *h.Merc*.352; ἔρημος ἔνθ' ἂν ᾖ βροτῶν σ. S.*Ant*.773, cf. Ph.157 (lyr.), E.*IT*67, *Or*.1274 (lyr.); ὀγμεύειν σ. S.*Ph*.163 (anap.); ξύμβλητο κατὰ στίβον Ἡρακλῆϊ A.R.1.1253.

II. *track, footstep*, *h.Merc*.353, Hdt.4.140, A.*Ch*.210, 227, S.*Ph*.48, *Ichn*.109, E.*Ion*743, etc.; ἕπεσθαι κατὰ στίβον on the *track* or *trail*, Hdt.5.102, cf. 4.122, 9.59; στίβοι ποδῶν A.*Ch*.205; ἵππων X.*An*.1.6.1; λέχος καὶ στίβοι φιλάνορες *traces* of one who had lain there, A.*Ag*.411 (lyr.); στίβου οὐδεὶς κτύπος (v.l. τύπος) S.*Ph*.29, cf. 206 (lyr.); ῥινῶν ὀξὺς σ., of hounds on *the track*, *AP*9.516 (Crin.).

III. *fuller's workshop*, *PHib*.1.114.3, al. (iii B.C.).

στῐγεύς, έως, ὁ, (στίζω) *tattooer*, Hdt.7.35 (pl.).

II. glossed κεντητήριον, prob. *awl* or *needle for puncturing*, Suid.

στῐγμα, ατος, τό, *tattoo-mark*, Hdt.5.35, Arist.*HA*585^{b}33, *GA*721^{b}32, *GA*721^{b}32, *IG*4(1).121.48, al. (Epid., iv B.C.), Polyaen.1.24; σ. ἱρά, showing that the persons so marked were devoted to the service of the temple, Hdt.2.113; esp. of a slave, Pl.Com.187, Ps.-Phoc.225, *Cod.Theod*.10.22.4; or a soldier, ibid., Aët.8.12; στίγματα ἐξαίρει βατράχειον καταπλαθέν Dsc.*Eup*.1.110: so metaph., σ. Ἰησοῦ Ep.Gal.6.17 (pl.); ἀνωφελῆ σ., of inscribed laws, D.Chr.80.5.

2. generally, *mark, spot*, as on the dragon's skin, Hes.*Sc*.166, cf. Paus.8.2.7, 8.4.7.

3. *stud*, LXXCa.1.11.

4. σ. χρυσοῦν *colour* of gold, Ps.-Democr.ap.Zos.Alch.p.119 B., cf. p.126 B.

5. = *cicatricis signum*, *Gloss.*

στῐγμαῖος, α, ον, = στιγμιαῖος, Plu.2.117e.

στιγμᾰτηφορέω, *bear tattoo-marks*, Luc.*Syr.D*.59; cf. στιγματοφόρος.

στιγμᾰτίας, ου, Ion. **-ίης,** εω, ὁ, *one who bears tattoo-marks*, Hp.*Epid*.4.2; esp. *branded culprit* or *runaway slave*, AsiusI, Eup.159.14, 276.2, Ar.*Lys*.331 (lyr.), Hermipp.63.19, X.*HG*5.3.24, D.C.47.10; σ. οἰκέτης Ath.13.612c.

2. in Com., *one whose property is marked* as mortgaged, Cratin.333.

II. jocular nickname of Nicanor, the student of punctuation, Eust.20.12, interpol. in Suid. s.v. Νικάνωρ.

στιγμᾰτοφόρος, ον, *bearing tattoo-marks*, Polyaen.1.24; cf. στιγματηφορέω.

στιγμή, ἡ, *tattooed mark*, D.S.34/5.2.1; also a natural *mark* or *speck* on a bird's plumage, Alex.Mynd.ap.Ath.9.398d.

2. *minimal mark*, point, οἷον ὅτι ταὐτὸν .. στιγμὴ ἐν γραμμῇ καὶ μονὰς ἐν ἀριθμῷ· ἑκάτερον γὰρ ἀρχή Arist.*Top*.108^{b}26, *EN*1174^{b}12, *de An*.427^{a}10, Apollod.*Stoic*.3.259.

b. the smallest division of a degree of the zodiac, *IG*12(1).913 (Rhodes, ii/i B.C.).

3. metaph. of anything very small, *jot, tittle*, εἴ γ' εἶχε στιγμὴν ἢ σκιὰν τούτων D.21.115, cf. Men.1067; of time, Simon.196, LXXIs.29.5; ἐν σ. χρόνου in a *moment*, Ev.Luc.4.5; σ. χρόνου ὁ βίος Plu.2.13a, cf. *AP*7.472 (Leon.); ἐν σ. without χρόνου, Vett.Val.131.4; στιγμῇ καιροῦ, = *puncto temporis*, *Gloss.*

II. Gramm., σ. or τελεία σ. *full stop, period*, μέση σ. *colon*, D.T.630.6, cf. ὑποστιγμή: Nicanor made 8 στιγμαί, Sch.ibid.p.24 H., cf. Suid. s.v. Νικάνωρ; σ. πᾶσα σημεῖον αὐτοτελείας A.D.*Adv*.182.17, cf. Pron.53.16, al.

στιγμιαῖος, α, ον, *no bigger than a point*, χρόνος Gem.2.33, cf. Plu.2, 1084b, Gal.19.187, Cleom.1.8, Vett.Val.257.10.

στιγμικός, ή, όν, μονάδες, i.e. geometrical points, Sophon.*in de An*.31.17. Adv. -κῶς *coincidently with the end of a word*, καταπεραιοῦν Eust.399.44.

στιγμός, ὁ, *pricking*, A.*Supp*.839 (lyr., pl.); στιγμόν = *distinctum*, *Gloss*.

στίγος, ὁ, or **στίγον,** τό, *point*, Archim.*Aren*.1.16 (s.v.l.).

στίγων, ωνος, ὁ, = στιγματίας I. 1, Ar.*Fr*.97.

στίζω, Simon.78: fut. στίξω Hdt.7.35, Eup.259, Men.*Sam*.108: aor. ἔστιξα Hdt.5.35: —Med., Luc.*Syr.D*.59, etc.: aor. ἐστιξάμην Nonn.*D*.43.232: —Pass., aor. part. στιχθείς Porph.*VP*15: pf. ἔστιγμαι Hdt.5.35, Ar.*Av*.760: —*tattoo*, τὸ ἐστίχθαι εὐγενὲς κέκριται (among the Thracians) Hdt.5.6, cf. Phanocl.1.25; ἀποξυρήσας τὴν κεφαλὴν ἔστιξε Hdt.5.35; ἐστιγμένους ἀνθέμια X.*An*.5.4.32; of the Britons, τὰ σώματα στίζονται γραφαῖς ποικίλαις καὶ ζῴων εἰκόσιν Hdn.3.14.7; of a Syrian, to indicate dedication to gods (cf. στιγματηφορέω), *UPZ*121.8 (ii B.C.).

2. esp. *tattoo* as a mark of disgrace, Hdt.7.35, Ar.*Ra*.1511 (anap.); στίξε δε βελόναισιν τρισίν Eup. l.c., cf. Men. l.c., Call.*Iamb*.1.235 (*Hermes* 69.177), Hermog.*Stat*.11; στιξάτω τὸ μέτωπον *PLille*29 ii 36, cf. i 14 (iii B.C.); δραπέτης ἐστιγμένος Ar.*Av*.760, cf. And.*Fr*.5; ἐστ. αὐτόμολος Aeschin.2.79; αἰχμαλώτους Σαμίων στίζειν κατὰ τοῦ προσώπου καὶ εἶναι τὸ στίγμα γλαῦκα Ael.*VH*2.9, cf. Diph.66.7.

3. *mark* as one's property, στίξαι ἵππον (glossed ἐγκαῦσαι) Phot.; σ. χωρίον *mark* a piece of land as mortgaged, by a notice set up upon it, Poll.3.85 (Pass.).

4. rarely c. dupl. acc., τοὺς δὲ ἔστιζον (codd., ἔστιξαν Plu., Hude) στίγματα βασιλήϊα *tattooed* them with the royal tattoo-marks, Hdt.7.233; σ. ἵππον εἰς τὸ μέτωπον *tattoo* the figure of a horse on one's forehead, Plu.*Nic*.29; σ. εἰς τὸ μέτωπου γλαῦκας Id.*Per*.26, cf. X.l.c.

5. metaph., εἶσ' ἅλα στίζοισα πνοά Simon.78; στιζόμενος βακτηρίᾳ beaten black and blue, Ar.*V*.1296.

6. σ. τοὺς ὑμένας *cause stabbing pains in*, Gal.17(1).400.

II. Gramm., *put a punctuation mark*, Steph.*in Hp*.2.496 D., *AP*15.38 (Cometas); τελείαν δεῖστίξαι Herm.*in Phdr*.p.84 A. (Cf. OE. *stician* 'to stab', Germ. *sticken* 'to stitch, embroider'.)

στικτέον, *one must put a punctuation mark* (στιγμή), Sch.Il.2.173, al.

στίκτης, ου, ὁ, *tattooer*, Herod.5.65.

στικτόπους, ουν, gen. ποδος, *with spotted feet*, ἔλαφοι Opp.*C*.1.307.

στικτός, ή, όν, (στίζω) *pricked, tattooed*, βραχίονες *AP*7.10; γράμματα σ. LXXLe.19.28.

2. *spotted, dappled*, of fallow-deer, S.*Ph*.184 (lyr.), *El*.568; νεβρίδες E.*Ba*.111 (lyr.), cf. 835 ἔλαφος *IG*14.1293c; ὕαιναι Opp.*C*.3.288; βασιλεὺς .. σ. οἷον ταῶς Philostr.*Im*.2.31; σ. πτέρυξ, of the ἔποψ, A.*Fr*.304.8; στικτοῖς ὄμμασιν δεδορκότα, i.e. with eyes all over the body, E.*Ph*.1115.

στῖλα, ἡ, unknown utensil mentioned in a marriage-contract, *PMasp*.6 ii 48 (vi A.D.).

στιλβαῖος, *coloratus*, *Gloss.*

στιλβάς (sc. γῆ), άδος, ἡ, *shining* earth, perh. *antimony* or *mica*, Zos.Alch.p.226 B., *PHolm*.1.41, 2.9.

στιλβη, ἡ, *lamp*, Ar.*Fr*.561, Hermipp.28, Pl.Com.190.

II. Att. for *mirror*, Hsch.

στιλβηδόν, Adv. *shining, glittering*, Suid.

στιλβηδών, όνος, ἡ, *brilliance, brightness, polish*, σ. δέχεται Thphr.*HP*5.4.2.

2. *flashing*, [ὀφωθαλμῶν] Phld.*Ir*.p.5 W. (pl.); of stars, *twinkling*, Simp.*in Cael*.453.21; τῶν ὁρώντων ὀφθαλμῶν σ., as expl. of St. Elmo's Fire, *Placit*.2.18.2.

στιλβόντως, Adv. *brilliantly*, Sch.Arat.330.

στιλβοποιέω, *make to shine*, Dsc.1.70.

στιλβός, ή, όν, = στιλπνός, Id.5.84 (Sup., v.l.), Gal.6.804, *Gloss.*

στιλβότης, ητος, ἡ, v.l. for στιλπνότης, Plu.*Alex*.57.

στιλβόω, = στιλπνόω, LXXPs.7.13, Dsc.1.84, 5.154.

στιλβω, chiefly pres. and impf.: aor. ἔστιλψα Charito2.2, Aristaenet.1.25: —*glitter, gleam*, of polished or bright surfaces, χιτῶνας .. ἧκα στίλβοντας ἐλαίῳ Il.18.596; κάλλεΐ τε στίλβων καὶ εἵμασιν 3.392; κάλλεϊ καὶ χάρισι στίλβων Od.6.237; λαμπραὶ δ' ἀκτῖνες ἀπ' αὐτοῦ σίγλῆεν στίλβουσι *beam* from him, *h.Hom*.31.11; ὀμμάτων στίλβειν ἄπο .. φλόγα B.17.55; σ. ὅπλοις E.*Andr*.1146; ἰδὼν στίλβοντα τὰ λάβδα, i.e. the λ upon the Spartan shields, Eup.359; σ. νῶτον πτερύγοιν χρυσαῖν Ar.*Av*.697; σ. ἄνθει .. ἐπωμίδας Achae.4.3; σ. ἐν χρωμάτων ποικιλίᾳ Pl.*Phd*.110d, cf. Thphr.*Sens*.77; ἱμάτια στίλβοντα Ev.Marc.9.3: abs., of gold, Pl.*Ti*.59b; of sleek horses, σ. ὥστε κύκνου πτερόν E.*Rh*.618; of brilliant complexion, Theoc.2.79, etc.; of water in motion, Arist.*Mete*.370[a]18; of the white *gleam* on the eye, Id.*HA*561[a]32, Gal.16.610; ὁρᾶν τῷ στίλβοντι Thphr.*Sens*.26; of fixed stars, opp. planets (exc. Mercury, v. στίλβων), *twinkle*, Arist.*APo*.78[a]30, *Cael*.290[a]18: c. acc. cogn., σ. ἀστραπάς *flash* lightning, E.*Or*.480: metaph., σ. ὁμηλικίην ἐρατεινήν Orph.*A*.1115.

2. metaph., *shine, be bright*, E.*Hipp*.194 (anap.).

II. trans., = στιλπνόω, στίλβει πρόσωπον Dsc.1.84 (v.l. for στιλβοῖ); στίλψασα τὰς παρειὰς ἐντρίμματι Aristaenet.l.c.

στιλβωθρον, τὸ, *cosmetic*, Dsc.1.30

στιλβωμα, ατος, τό, = στίλβωθρον, ib. 47, Aët.8.6, al.

στιλβων, αντος, ὁ, name of the planet Mercury, Arist.*Mu*.392[a]26, Eudox.*Ars*5.10, Cic.*ND*2.20.53; gen. -ωνος (v.l. -οντος) Plu.2.430a; acc. -ωνα *Placit*.2.15.4 (στίλβοντα codd.Plu.2.889b), 2.16.7.

στιλβωσις, εως, ἡ, *making to shine*, γενέσθαι εἰς σ. to be made bright, LXXEx.21.10(15), cf. Dsc.2.80.

στιλβωτής, οῦ, ὁ, = *colorator*, *Gloss.*

στίλη [ῐ], ἡ, *drop*: metaph. like στιγμή, *little bit, moment*, ἀπεκοιμήθημεν ὅσον ὅσον στίλην Ar.*V*.213.

στιλλάριον, v. στηλάριον.

στίλος· ὁ προηλούμενος τῆς ποίμνης κριός, Hsch. (Fort. κτίλος.)

στιλπνός, ή, όν, *glittering, glistening*, ἔερσαι Il.14.351; ὀφθαλμοί Arist.*Phgn*.812[b]11; of cosmetics, Dsc.5.84 (Sup., v.l.): αὐγὰς -οτέρας τοῦ χρυσίου Jul.*Or*.4.150c: Sup., D.Chr.35.23; μαργαρῖται Luc.*Im*.9; of clothes, *SEG*31.1288 (Side, A.D. 249/52).

στιλπνότης, ητος, ἡ, *brightness*, Plu.2.921a, Gal.7.245, Aq.*Dt*.7.13, Za.4.14, Plot.2.1.7.

στιλπνόω, *make to shine, polish*, Arr.*Epict*.2.8.25 (Pass.), Gal.12.198.

στιλπνωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *polisher*, Lyd.*Mag*.1.46.

στίλπων, ωνος, ὁ, Sybar. name for a *dwarf*, Ath.12.518f.

στίλψις, εως, ἡ, (στίλβω) *shining, glittering*, Tz.*H*.10.330, al.

στίμμι or **στῖμι,** ιος or εως, or ιδος, τό, *powdered antimony*, used for eye-paint, *kohl*, Erot., *POxy*.1088.10 (i A.D.), Plin.*HN*33.101, Aq., Sm., Thd.Is.54.11: —also **στίμμις** or **στῖμις,** ἡ, acc. στίμμιν Ion Trag.25, Antiph.189: also **στιμία,** ἡ, Cyran.64: also **στίβι,** LXXJe.4.30 (v.l. στίμη), Dsc.5.84 (v.l. στίμμι): acc. pl. στίβεις dub.l. in 1Enoch8.1. (Copt. *stēm*.), *Peripl.M.Rubr*.49, 56.

στιμμίζω (also written **στιμίζω**), *tinge* the eyelids *black with* στίμμι, Ps.-Democr.*Symp.Ant*.p.5 G.: —Med., *tinge* one's eyelids *with black*, Gal.6.439; σ. τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς LXX4Ki.9.30, Ez.23.40.

2. later, *apply any eye-salve*, Aët.7.41 (Pass.); cf. στιβίζομαι.

στίμμις, ἡ, v. στίμμι.

στίμμισμα, ατος, τό, in pl., *blackening with* στίμμι, τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν Critoap.Gal.12.447, Hsch. s.v. ὑπογράμματα (στημί- cod.).

στίξ, ἡ, gen. στιχός Il.16.173, 20.362, acc. στίχα Epigr.ap.D.S.11.14, *AP*7.56; nom. and acc. pl. στίχες, στίχας (v. infr.): —*row, line, rank* or *file*, esp. of soldiers, τῆς μὲν ἰῆς στιχὸς ἦρχε Μενέσθιος Il.16.173; στιχὸς εἶμι διαμπερές 20.362, cf. Epigr.ap.D.S.l.c.: elsewhere in pl., στίχες ἀνδρῶν, Τρώων, Κεφαλλήνων, etc., Il.4.231, 221, 330 al.; ἀσπιστάων ib. 90; mostly of foot, but also πολλὰς σ. ἡρώων πολλὰς δὲ καὶ ἵππων 20.326; κατὰ στίχας *in ranks* or *lines*, ἵζοντο κατὰ σ. 3.326; but ἦλθε κατὰ σ. *through the ranks*, 16.820, cf. 5.590, 11.91; of dancers, θρέξασκον ἐπὶ στίχας ἀλλήλοισι 18.602: —also in Trag. and Com., ξένων στίχες A.*Th*.924 (lyr.); πολεμίων, Καδμείων, E.*Heracl*.676, *Supp*.669; τῶν λαῶν Ar.*Eq*.163; συῶν ἠδὲ λεόντων Hes.*Sc*.170; γεράνων Arat.1031, cf. Q.S.11.114; ἀνιηραὶ θέρεος στίχες, i.e. swarms of flies, Opp.*H*.2.448.

2. metaph., ἀνέμων στίχες Pi.*P*.4.210; ἐπέων στίχες *verses, lays* ib. 57; later, στίχα νήσων D.P.514; βίβλων *AP*7.56.—Cf. στίχος, στοῖχος

στίξις, εως, ἡ, (στίζω) *marking*, e.g. of musical notes, Anon. Bellerm.p.79.

2. *spot* or *mark*, Sch.A.R.1.221 (pl.).

στῖον, v. στία.

στιπένδιον, τό, Lat. *stipendium*, *year's service*, ἐτῶν κέ ἰστοπενδίων ξ´ *JÖAI*30 *Beibl*.28 (Ancyra).

στιπευργός, ὁ, = στιππυουργός, *PSI*6.573 (iii B.C.).

στιπουργός, ὁ, = foreg. (cf. στιππουργός), *Stud.Pal*.20.193 (vi A.D.).

στιππεῖον, τό, = στυππεῖον, *PRyl*.245.14 (iii A.D.); also **στιππῖον,** *PSI*5.469.12, 19 (iv A.D).

στιππόϊνος, η, ον, = στιππύϊνος, *PLond*.3.928.2 (iii A.D.).

στιπποκογχιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *purple-dyer of tow*, *POxy*.1943.3 (v A.D.), *POxy*.1980.6 (vi A.D.).

στίππον, τό, = στιππύον, in gen. sg. στίππου, *PGoodsp.Cair*.30 xxxvii 11 (ii A.D.).

στιπποπραγμᾰτευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *tow-merchant*, *POxy*.893.3 (vi/vii A.D.).

στιπποτῑμητής, οῦ, ὁ, *tow-valuer*, ib. 103.28 (iv A.D.).

στιππουργός, ὁ, = στιππυουργός, *PLond*.2.387.20 (vi/vii A.D.), *CPR*14.5.10 (vi ad).

στιπποχειριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *agent of the tow-merchants*, *POxy*.1889.6 (v A.D.), 1980 (vi A.D.).

στιππύϊνος, η, ον, (cf. sq.) *made of tow*, LXXLe.13.47, 59.

στιππύον, τό, = στυππεῖον, LXXJd.15.14, al., *PSI*4.404.2, 9 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.176.43, 472.9, 779, al. (iii B.C.), στίππυον Ph.*Bel*.90.11 codd.; dat. -ύῳ ib. 94.10.

στιππῠουργός, ὁ, *worker in tow*, *PCair.Zen*.479.2, al. (iii B.C.).

στιπτός, ή, όν, prop., *trodden down*, στιπτὴ φυλλάς, = στιβάς, S.*Ph*.33: metaph., σ. γέροντες *tough, sturdy* old fellows, Ar.*Ach*.180 (perh. with allusion to στιπτοὶ ἄνθρακες, *hard* charcoal, Thphr.*Ign*.37). (In some codd. of S. written στειπτός, as also ἄ-στειπτος for ἄ-στιπτος).

στιπύϊνος, η, ον, = στιππύϊνος, *BGU*1515.2 (Ptolemaic).

στιτθόν· εἶδος ἀκρίδος, Hsch.

στῖφος, εος, τό, *body of men in close array*, A.*Pers*.20 (anap.), Hdt.9.57; νεῶν στῖφος the *close array* of ships, A.*Pers*.366; σ. ποιήσασθαι Hdt.9.70; νεανιῶν σ. Ar.*Eq*.852, cf. *Pax*564, Th.8.92, X.*Cyr*.1.4.19, etc.: pl., *masses, groups*, Plb.2.68.4, Ph.1.445: metaph., ἁμαρτημάτων ib. 322.

2. = two ἐπιξεναγίαι of light-armed, or 4096 men, Ascl.*Tact*.6.3, Ael.*Tact*.16.3, Arr.*Tact*.14.5.

στιφράω, *harden*, Ath.7.323f, Eust.1913.45.

στῖφρός, ά, όν, *firm, solid*, Men. in *POxy*.1803.1, al.; of olives, Ar.*Fr*.141; σκέλη X.*Cyn*.4.1, cf. 5.30; πλεκτάνη Crobyl.7; καυλὸς σαρκώδης καὶ σ. Arist.*HA*510b28; of wood, Thphr.*HP*3.11.4, 5.1.11 (Comp.); opp. μαδαρός, of flesh, Arist.*HA*531b13; opp. ὑγρός, Id.*GA*735b18; opp. σομφός, ib. 732b35; τὸ τῶν βατράχων ᾠὸν στερεὸν καὶ σ. ib. 754a34; of persons, *stout, sturdy*, νεανίας Philostr.Jun.*Im*.15, cf. 1, 3.—στρυφνός is a freq. v.l.

στῖφρότης, ητος, ἡ, *solidity, stoutness*, Timocl.22.3.

στῐχᾰοιδός, ὁ, *one who sings verses, poet*, *APl*.4.316 (Michaelius).

στῐχάομαι, Ep., used by Hom. only in Ep.3 pl. impf. ἐστιχόωντο: (*στίξ, στείξω): —*march in rows* or *ranks*, esp. of soldiers, Il.2.92, 4.432, etc. of ships in line, 2.516, 602, etc.; of herdsmen with their herds, 18.577; of cattle, Theoc.25.126; κῆρας, ὅσαι στιχόωνται ἐπ' ἀγρούς Orph.*L*.272: of two persons *marching*, Il.3.266, 341.—Act. στιχάει is prob. in Il.15.635 (cf. ὁμοστιχάω); later Ep. στιχόωσι *stand in rows*, Arat.191, A.R.1.30, Mosch.2.142; part. neut. στιχόωντα Arat.372.

στῐχάριον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of στίχη, *kind of tunic*, σ. λινοῦν *Sammelb*.6222.27 (iii A.D.), cf. *PGen*.80.3 (iv A.D.), etc.; perh. to be read in *Dura*[4] 100 (iii A.D.).

στῐχᾰρομᾰφόριον, τό, kind of cloak, *SB*6024, 7033 (v A.D.), *Stud.Pal*.20.275, *POxy*.1978.

στῐχᾰροφελώνιον, τό, kind of cloak, *PMichael*.38.2 (vi A.D.).

στῐχάς, άδος, ἡ, poet. for στίχος, in dat. pl. στιχάδεσσι, *Epigr.Gr*.1035.16 (Pergam.).

στιχάω, v. στιχάομαι.

στῐχελεγεῖον, τό, *elegiac verse*, Choerob.*in Heph*.p.211 C.

στίχες, αἱ, v. * στίξ.

στίχη, ἡ, a kind of *tunic* (cf. στιχάριον), *Edict.Diocl*.22.9; *Edict.Diocl*.7.56.

στῐχηδόν, Adv. *in rows*, Hdn.4.9.5, Sch. D.T.p.192 H.

στῐχήρης, ες, *in rows* or *ranks*, Hld.3.2.

στῐχηρός, ά, όν, *of a verse*, λαγάρωσις Eust.1103.18.

στῐχίαμβος, ὁ, *iambic verse*, Choerob.*in Heph*.p.211 C.

στῐχίδιον, τό, Dim. of στίχος, Plu.2.60a, 668a, etc.

στῐχίζω, in Pass., ἐξέδραι ἐστιχισμέναι (v.l. ἐστοιχ-) *arranged in a row*, LXXEz.42.3.

στῐχικός, ή, όν, *of lines* or *verses*, περίοδοι Sch.Ar.*Ach*.970, cf. Tz. in *An.Ox*.3.317.

στῐχῐνος, η, ον, *of lines* or *verses*, σ. θάνατος of one *who was rhymed to death*, *AP*11.135 (Lucill.).

στίχιον, = *stignum* (*genus vestimenti*), dub. in *Gloss*.; also *strigium*.

στῐχισμός, ὁ, *numbering of the lines* of a book, Tz.*H*.9.291 (pl.).

στῐχιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *writer of verse*, Id. ad Lyc.425; condemned by Thom.Mag.p.189 R.

στῐχογράφος [ᾰ], ὁ, *verse-writer*, *App.Anth*.5.12.

στῐχολογέω, *recite verses*, dub.l. in *PLips*.97 x 7 (iv A.D.).

στῐχολογία, ἡ, *recitation of verses*, dub. ib. xiii 10 (iv A.D.).

στῐχολόγος, ὁ, = *palleatus*, *Gloss*.

2. *reciter of psalms*, *ASAA*30/32(1952/4).302.88 (Rhodes; v. *BE*1956.197); *MEFR*64.107 no. 23 (Caesarea Mauretaniae; v. *BE*1953.261).

στῐχομῡθέω, *answer one another line by line*, Poll.4.113.

στῐχομῡθία, ἡ, *conversation in alternate lines*, ibid.

στῐχοπλόκος, ὁ, (πλέκω) *versifier*, condemned by Thom.Mag.p.189 R.

στῐχοποιέω, *make verses*, *Gloss*.

στῐχοποιία, ἡ, *versification*, Plu.2.45a, *Gloss*.

στίχος [ῐ], ὁ, *row* or *file* of soldiers, X.*Lac*.11.5, 8, *Eq.Mag*.3.9, v.l. for στοιχ- in *Cyr*.8.3.9; of trees, Id.*Oec*.4.21, *PFay*.111.24 (i A.D.); of numbers, Pl.*Phd*.104b; of the cells in a honey-comb, Arist.*HA*624a11; *course* of masonry, *SIG*247 ii 72 (Delph., iv B.C.).

2. old name for λόχος, Ascl.*Tact*.2.2, cf. Ael.*Tact*.5.2, Arr.*Tact*.6.1.

II. *line* of poetry, *verse*, Ar.*Ra*.1239, Arr.*Epict*.2.23.42, *BGU*1026 xxii 18 (iv A.D.), etc.; ἡρωϊκὸ σ. Pl.*Lg*.959a; τὸν βίον ἔθηκας εἰς στίχον, i.e. have described life in one *line*, Nicostr. Com.28; but used of a couplet, *BMus.Inscr*.1074 (Coptos); defined by Heph.*Poëm*.1, cf. Sch.Heph.p.262 C.

b. *line* of prose, of about the same length as the average hexameter verse, viz., about 15 or 16 syllables, used in reckoning the compass of a passage or work, D.H.*Th*.10, 13, 19, 33, Gal.2.227, 5.656 (cf. 655), 10.781, 15.9, al., Anon.*in Tht*.3.32, Ath.13.585b,

Men.Rh.p.434 S., *PLond*. in *Zentralblatt für Bibliothekswesen Beiheft* 61.88 (iii A.D.), *PFlor*.371.19, 23 (iv A.D.), Simp.*in Cat*.18.20; rarely used in citations, κατὰ τοὺς διακοσίους σ. D.L.7.33, cf. 187, 188; ὡς πρὸ σ´ στίχων τοῦ τέλους Sch. Orib.4p.532, cf. p.534, al.

2. *chapter* of a book, Zos.Alch.p.213 B.

III. ἐπτὸς τοῦ σ., = Lat. *extra ordinem*, *OGI*441.64 (Lagina, i B.C.).

IV. Philos., = συστοιχία, *series, order* Plot.5.3.14 (v.l. στοῖχος); *causal chain*, Id.6.7.6 (στοῖχος Volkmann).

V. a *tax* in general, *CPR*8.79.2 (vii A.D.).

στῐχουργέω, *make verses*, Eust.32.22.

στῐχουργημα, ατος, τό, and **-ία,** ἡ, *versification*, Sch.Lyc.324, 817.

στῐχουργός, ὁ, *versifier*, Thom.Mag.p.189 R. (who censures the word).

στῐχῳδός, ὁ, contr. for στιχαοιδός, Menaechm.9.

στῑώδης, ες, (στῖον) *stony, hard*, Gal.19.140.

στλεγγίδιον, τό, Dim. of στλεγγίς II, Theopomp.Hist.240, *IG*11(2).287 *B* 17 (Delos, iii B.C.), al.

στλεγγῐδολήκῠθος, ὁ, *the slave who carried his master's* στλεγγίς *and* λήκυθος to the bath, Poll.3.154 (who censures the word).

στλεγγῐδοποιός, όν, *making* στλεγγίδες, Str.15.1.67; also **στελγιδο-,** *EM*730.36.

στλεγγίζω, *scrape* or *dress with the* στλεγγίς, Suid. (Pass.).

στλεγγίον, v. στλεγγίς.

στλεγγίς, ίδος, ἡ, older word for ξύστρα (Erot.), *scraper*, to remove the oil and dirt from the skin in the bath or after the exercises of the Palaestra, Hp.*Acut*.65 (v. sub fin.), Epid.4.32, Ar.*Fr*.139, Pl.*Hp.Mi*.368c, Gal.6.406, al.; σ. and λήκυθος are freq. coupled as typical articles of everyday use, αὐδ᾽ ἐστὶν αὔτη στλεγγὶς οὐδὲ λήκυθος Ar.*Fr*.207, cf. Cic.*Fin*.4.12.30, Plu.2.59f, 461e: —at Sparta reeds were used, but generally the σ. was of metal, ib. 239b, cf. D.S.13.82, also στλιγγις, *Inscr.Délos*104.88, 113, 115 (iv B.C., Attic text).

II. a sort of *tiara* overlaid with metal (ἐπίτηκτος), *IG*2.1638.45, 1640.6, 7, 5(1).1390.14 (Andania, i B.C.), cf. Poll.7.179; of gold, *IG*11(2).161 *B* 34, al. (Delos, iii B.C.), Plb.25.4.10 (where στελγ-), Hippoloch.ap.Ath.4.128e; offered as a prize, X.*An*.1.2.10; worn by the θεωροί sent to an oracle or at a solemn festival, Heraclid.Tar.ap.Erot., Sosib.4:—in Ar.*Th*.556, the women are said to draw wine with their στλεγγίδες; so τῇ σ. κἂν ἀρύσαιτό τις Arist.*Top*.145ᵃ23.—Many forms occur, **στελγίς** Plb.l.c. Hsch., Suid., *EM*725.47, v.l. in Gal.6.250; also dat. sg. στέλγει, = ξύστρα (i.e. -ᾳ), Hsch. **στελγγίς** (sic) *IG*2.1541.15; **στεγγίς** Hp.*Acut*.l.c. (cod. A, λ add. A[2] post τ), Erot.l.c. (in lemmate); **στελεγγίς** v.l. in Gal.15.713; **στλέγγος,** ὁ, Sch.D.T.p.195 H.; **στεργίς** Artem.1.64 codd.; **στρεγγίς** Heraclid. l.c.; Dim. **στλεγγίον,** Sch.D.T.p.195 H.

στλεγγισμα, ατος, τό, like γλοιός, *the oil and dirt scraped off by the* στλεγγίς, Arist.*Mir*.839ᵇ25; in form στέλγισμα, Lyc.874.

στλεγγιστρον, τό, = στλεγγίς, *EM*725.48 in marg., in forms στέλγ- and στέργ-.

στλεγγος, v. στλεγγίς.

στλεγγύς, a kind of *wheat*, Thphr.*HP*8.4.3.

στλίξ, v. στρίξ.

στοά, ᾶς, ἡ, *SIG*29 (Attic, found at Delphi, vi/v B.C.), al. *IG*1.115.7, al.; also **στοιά** (in anapaest. verse) Ar.*Ec*.676, 684, 686, and in some dialect Inscrr., *IG*12(3).170.22 (Astypalaea), 4(1).115.20 (prob. Epid. iv/iii B.C.), Ἀρχ. Ἐφ.1913.227 (Lesbos); **στεϊά** *Inscr.Magn*.67.6 (Cnossian decree, iii/ii B.C.), *IG*12(2).14.2, al. (Mytil.): —*roofed colonnade, cloister*, Hdt.3.52, Th.4.90, 8.90, X.*HG*5.2.29, 7.4.31, Ev.Jo.10.23, *CPHerm*.94.3 (iii A.D.), etc.

II. at Athens,

1. *storehouse, magazine*, esp. for corn, Ar.*Ach*.548; στοιὰ ἀλφιτόπωλις Id.*Ec*.686, cf. 14.

2. ἡ στοιὰ ἡ βασίλειον the *court* where the βασιλεύς sat, ib. 684; ἡ τοῦ βασιλέως σ. Pl.*Tht*.210d, cf. *Euthphr*.2a, Paus.1.3.1, 1.14.6, Poll.8.86; σ. βασιλική at Thera, *IG*12(3).326.19.

3. ἡ στοὰ ἡ ποικίλη, v. ποικίλος II. 3: also ἡ σ. alone, And.1.85; so οἱ ἀπὸ τῆς σ., of the Stoics (since Zeno taught there), *Placit*.1.5.1, S.E.*M*.9.11, Gal.10.15, etc. οἱ ἐκ τῆς σ. Id.18(1).259: also ἡ Σ. alone, the *Stoic school*, Phld.*Rh*.2.68 S.

4. of other porticoes, ἡ σ. ἡ τῶν Ἑρμῶν Aeschin.3.183; ἡ μακρὰ σ. D.34.37; ἡ τοῦ Διὸς τοῦ Ἐλευθερίου σ. Pl.*Thg*.121a.

III. *long roof* or *shed* used in sieges, *SIG*569.36 (Halasarna, iii B.C.), Plb.1.48.2: —*gallery, communication trench*, whether above ground or excavated, Ph.*Bel*.83.32, 85.10, 91.31.

στοαοροφή, ἡ, *portico-roof*, *BCH*28.78 (Tralles).

στοβάζω, *scold, abuse*; and **-ασμα,** ατοσ, τό, *scolding*, Hsch.

στοβέω, *scold EM*385.19, cf. Epic. in *Arch.Pap*.7p.9 (dub.sens.).

στοβος, ὁ, *abuse, bad language, insolence*, κόκκυγα κομπάζοντα μαψαύρας στόβους Lyc.395, cf. Hsch.

Στοδμηνός, epith. of Zeus at Acmonia, *IGRom*.4.661.23 (i A.D.).

στοιά, v. στοά.

στοιβάζω, *pile* or *heap up, pack together*, LXXLe.1.7, al., Luc.*Cat*.5: —Pass., of a wall, *to be packed, filled up*, κεράμοις *CPR*232.16 (ii/iii A.D.); cf. διαστοιβάζω.

στοιβάς, άδος, ἡ, = ἡ στρωμνή, Zonar.; = στιβάς 5, *IIasos*393.

στοιβᾰσία, ἡ, *stuffing, heaping up*, *EM*727.37.

στοιβάσιμος, ον, = *stipabilis*, *Gloss*.

στοιβᾰσις, εως, ἡ, = στοιβασία, Al.Le.24.6.

στοιβαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *packer, stevedore*, *PCair.Zen*.754.8 (iii B.C.); = *stipator*, *Gloss*.

στοιβαστός, ή, όν, *packed, pressed together*, *PLond*.3.856.20 (i A.D.).

στοιβή, ἡ, (στείβω) *thorny burnet*, *Poterium spinosum*, Hp.*Mul*.2.186, Thphr.*HP*6.1.3, LXXIs.55.13, Dsc.4.12; its branches were used to make brooms, τὴν στέγην ὀφέλλοντα .. πυθμένι στοιβῆς Hippon.51; also to pack wine-jars, Trypho ap.A.D.*Conj*.247.27.

2. *cushion, pad*, Arist.*PA*654ᵇ26.

3. *padding*, Eup.*Fr*.inc.132 M. (om. Kock, v. *Fr*.409 K.); καθάπερ σ. like *stuffing*, Gal.*UP*7.2, 8, cf.12.3: metaph., *'padding', an expletive*, Ar.*Ra*.1178, cf. Phld.*Rh*.2.40 S.

4. *foundation-course* below stylobate, *IG*4(1).102.3, al. (Epid. iv B.C.), 5(2).33 (Tegea, iii B.C.).

5. *heap of corn*, LXXRu.3.7; *sheaf, shock* of corn, ib. Jd.15.5 cod. A (στυβ-).

στοιβηδόν, Adv. *crammed in*, Simp.*in Cat*.18.25.

στοιβίον, τό, = στοιβή I, Ps.-Dsc.4.12.

στοιβοειδής, ές, *loose, porous*, σάρξ Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.72.

στοΐδιον, τό, Dim. of στοά, *IG*11(2).146*A*69 (Delos, iv B.C.), Str.9.1.15: cf. στῴδιον.

Στοϊκός, v. Στωϊκός.

Στοιχᾰδεύς, έως, ὁ, title of Zeus at Sicyon, Sch.D.T.p.192 H.

στοιχᾰδίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *flavoured with* στοιχάς II, οἶνος Dsc.5.42.

Στοιχαῖος, = Στοιχαδεύς (sc. Ζεύς), *IG*12(3).376 (Thera).

στοιχάς, άδος, ὁ, ἡ, (στοῖχος) *in a row one behind another*, esp. αἱ Στοιχάδες (sc. νῆσοι), name of the islands which lie *in a row* east of Toulon, now *les Iïles d' Hye`res*, A.R.4.554, Str.4.1.10; σ. νεφέλας Nonn.*D*.18.282.

2. ἐλᾶαι σ. olive-trees (prob. because planted *in rows*) which were not sacred, like the μορίαι, Sol.ap.Poll.5.36, Philoch.62.

II. στοιχάς, ἡ, an aromatic plant, *cassidony, Lavandula Stoechas*, Orph.*A*.918, Dsc.3.26.

Στοιχεία, ἡ, epith. of Athena at Epidaurus, *IG*4(1).487.

στοιχειᾰκός, ή, όν, *connected with the elements*, ὄλεθρος, of destruction by water, Eust.35.24. Adv. -κῶς Id.83.39.

στοιχειογρᾰφέω, in Pass., *to be written in the order of the Zodiac*, Vett.Val.162.34, 335.30.

στοιχειοκράτωρ [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, pl. σ.θεοί gods *who presided over the elements*, Simp.*in Cael*.107.15.

στοιχεῖον, τό,

I. in a form of sun-dial, *the shadow of the gnomon, the length of which in feet indicated the time of day*, ὅταν ᾖ δεκάπουν τὸ σ. when the *shadow* is ten feet long, Ar.*Ec*.652, v. Sch.; ὁπηνίκ' ἂν εἴκοσι ποδῶν .. τὸ σ. ᾖ Eub.119.7, cf. Philem.83.

II. *element*,

1. a *simple sound* of speech, as the *first component* of the syllable, Pl.*Cra*.424d; τὸ ῥῶ τὸ σ. ib. 426d; γραμμάτων σ. καὶ συλλαβάς Id.*Tht*.202e; σ. ἐστι φωνὴ ἀδιαίρετος Arist.*Po*.1456^{b}22; φωνῆς σ. καὶ ἀρχαὶ δοκοῦσιν εἶναι ταῦτ' ἐξ ὧν σύγκεινται αἱ φωναὶ πρώτων Id.*Metaph*.998^{a}23, cf. Gal.15.6: —στοιχεῖα therefore, strictly, were different from *letters* (γράμματα), Diog.Bab.*Stoic*.3.213, Sch.D.T.p.32, al. but are freq. not clearly distd. from them, as by Pl.*Tht*.l.c., *Cra*.426d; τὰ σ. τῶν γραμμάτων τὰ τέτταρα καὶ εἴκοσι Aen.Tact.31.21; σ. ε̄ *letter* ε (in a filing-system), *BGU*959.2 (ii A.D.); ἀκουόμενα σ. *letters* which are pronounced, A.D.*Adv*.165.17; γράμματα and σ. are expressly identified by D.T.630.32; the σ. and its name are confused by A.D.*Synt*.29.1, but distd. by Hdn.Gr.ap.Choerob.*in Theod*.1.340, Sch.D.T.l.c.: —κατὰ στοιχεῖον *in the order of the letters, alphabetically*, *AP*11.15 (Ammian.); dub.sens. in Plu.2.422e.

2. in Physics, στοιχεῖα were the *components into which matter is ultimately divisible, elements*, redused to four by Empedocles, who called them ῥιζώματα, the word στοιχεῖα being first used (acc. to Eudem.ap.Simp.*in Ph*.7.13) by Pl. τὰ πρῶτα οἱονπερεὶ σ, ἐξ ὧν ἡμεῖς τε συγκείμεθα καὶ τἆλλα *Tht*.201e; τὰ τῶν πάντων σ. *Plt*.278d; αὐτὰ τιθέμενοι σ. τοῦ παντός *Ti*.48b, cf. Arist.*GC*314^{a}29, *Metaph*.998^{a}28, Thphr.*Sens*.3, al., D.L.3.24; σ. σωματικά Arist.*Mete*.338^{a}22, Thphr.*Fr*.46; ἄτομα σ. Epicur.*Ep*.2p.36 U.; equivalent to ἀρχαί, Thales ap.Plu.2.875c, Anaximand.ap.D.L.2.1, Anon.ap.Arist.*Ph*.188^{b}28, *Metaph*.1059^{b}23, al.; but Arist. also distinguishes σ. from ἀρχή as less comprehensive, ib. 1070^{b}23; τὰ σ. ὕλη τῆς οὐσίας ib. 1088^{b}27; τρία τὰ σ. Id.*Ph*.189^{b}16; distd. from ἀρχή on other grounds by *Stoic*.2.111; σ. used in three senses by Chrysipp., ib. 136, cf. Zeno ib. 1.24, al.; in Medicine, Gal.6.3, 420, al., 15.7, al.; Αἰθέρ, κόσμου σ. ἄριστον Orph.*H*.5.4; ἀνηλεὲς σ., of the sea, Babr.71.4; τὸ σ., of the sea, Polem.*Cyn*.44; ἄμφω τὰ σ., i.e. land and sea, ib. 11, cf. Hdn.3.1.5, Him.*Ecl*.2.18.

3. the *elements of proof*, e.g. in general reasoning the πρῶτοι συλλογισμοί, Arist.*Metaph*.1014^{b}1; in Geometry, the propositions whose proof is involved in the proof of other propositions, ib. 998^{a}26, 1014^{a}36; title of geometrical works by Hippocrates of Chios, Leon, Theudios, and Euclid, Procl.*in Euc*.pp.66, 67, 68 F.: hence applied to whatever is one, small, and capable of many uses, Arist.*Metaph*.1014^{b}3; to whatever is most universal, e.g. the unit and the point, ib. 6; the line and the circle, Id.*Top*.158^{b}35; the τόπος (argument applicable to a variety of subjects), ib. 102^{b}13, al., *Rh*.1358^{a}35, al.; στοιχεῖα τὰ γένη λέγουσί τινες Id.*Metaph*.1014^{b}10; τὸ νόμισμα σ. καὶ πέρας τῆς ἀλλαγῆς coin is the *unit* .. of exchange, Id.*Pol*.1257^{b}23; in Grammar, σ. τῆς λέξεως *parts* of speech, D.H.*Comp*.2; but also, the *letters* composing a word, A.D.*Synt*.313.7; *letters* of the alphabet, Diog.Bab.*Stoic*.3.213; σ. τοῦ λόγου the *elements* of speech, viz. *words*, or the *kinds of words, parts* of speech, Thphr.ap.Simp.*in Cat*.10.24, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.45, A.D.*Synt*.7.1, 313.6.

4. generally, *elementary* or *fundamental principle*, ἀρξάμενοι ἀπὸ τῶν σ. X.*Mem*.2.1.1; σ. χρηστῆς πολιτείας Isoc.2.16; τὸ πολλάκις εἰρημένον μέγιστον σ. Arist.*Pol*.1309^{b}16; σ. τῆς ὅλης τέχνης Nicol.Com.1.30, cf. Epicur.*Ep*.1p.10 U., Ep.3p.59 U., Phld.*Rh*.1.127 S., Gal.6.306.

5. ἄστρων στοιχεῖα the *stars*, Man.4.624; σ. καυσούμενα λυθήσεται 2Ep.Pet.3.10, cf.12; esp. *planets*, στοιχείῳ Διός *PLond*.1.130.60 (i/ii A.D.); so perh. in Ep.Gal.4.3, Ep.Col.2.8; esp. a *sign of the Zodiac*, D.L.6.102; of the Great Bear, *PMag.Par*.1.1303.

6. σ. = ἀριθμός, as etym. of Στοιχαδεύς, Sch.D.T.p.192 H.

στοιχειόω, *instruct in the basic principles* (στοιχεῖα), Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.39, Phot.: —Pass., -ωθήσεται *will be instructed*, Ael.*Tact*.*Prooem*.5, cf. Ath.Mech.5.5.

στοιχειώδης, ες, *elementary, of the nature of an element*, Arist.*GC*315^{a}24 (Comp.), Phld.*Rh*.1.69 S., al., Plu.2.1004a (Comp.), Gal.1.506, 6.384, al.: Sup. -έστατος Arist.*Metaph*.988^{b}35, Hierocl.*in CA*20p.465 M.: esp. of Grammar, τὰ σ. μόρια D.H.*Th*.22; of the numbers from 1 to 9, *Theol.Ar*.57. Adv. -δῶς Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1647.24, D.L.7.131, 10.34.

2. v. στοιχώδης.

στοιχειωμα, ατος, τό, *elementary* or *basic principle*, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.4 U., Phld.*Rh*.1.140 S.

στοιχειωμᾰτικοί, οἱ, *person who cast nativities from the signs of the Zodiac* (cf. στοιχεῖον II. 5), Ps.-Ptol.*Centil*.9.

στοιχειωσις, εως, ἡ, *teaching*, ἀρετῆς Hierocl.*in CA*11p.445 M.; *elementary exposition*, τῶν ὅλων δοξῶν Epicur.*Ep*.1p.4 U.; αἱ δώδεκα σ., a work by Epicurus, Id.*Fr*.56; ἡ ἠθικὴ σ., work by Eudromus, *Stoic*.3.268; σ. καθολικαί Phld.*Rh*.1.104 S.; τὰ ἁπλᾶ πρὸς στοιχείωσίν ἐστιν ἐπιτήδεια *elementary teaching*, Simp.*in Cat*.13.29.

2. *doctrine of the elements*, Gal.7.678, 15.175, 19.356.

στοιχειωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *teacher of elements*, of Grammarians, regarded as creators of language, A.D.*Synt*.309.5, Sch.Hermog.in Rh.7(2).903 W.; ὁ σ. the *arranger of the letters* of the alphabet, Sch.D.T.p.492 H.; of Euclid, the *author of the Elements*, in Cat.251.18.

στοιχειωτικός, ή, όν, *elementary*, Epicur.*Fr*.242.

2. *serial*, ὁ τῆς ἑπταζώνου σ. λόγος Paul.Al.1.3.

στοιχειωτός, ή, όν, *composed of elements*, Olymp.*in Phlb*.p.246 S., Dam.*Pr*.58, al.

στοιχευτής, οῦ, ὁ, = *elementarius*, *Gloss*.

στοιχέω, *to be drawn up in a line* or *row* οὐδ' ἐγκαταλείψω τὸν παραστάτην, ὅτῳ ἂν στοιχήσω *beside* whom *I stand* in battle, —from the oath of Athenian citizens, ap.Stob.4.1.48, cf. Poll.8.105; (ὅπου ἂν στειχήσω Robert *Ét.épigr*.302 (iv B.C.)), *move in line*, X.*Cyr*.6.3.34, *Eq.Mag*.5.7; *to be in rows*, of leaves or joints, Thphr.*HP*3.18.5, 3.5.3; κατὰ τὸ στοιχοῦν *in sequence*, Arist.*Int*.19[b]24.

2. *correspond*, ὅπως ἀεὶ ἡ ἡμέρα στοιχῇ καθ' ἑκάστην πόλιν *OGI*458.52 (i B.C.).

3. *to be satisfactory* to one, στοιχεῖ μοι πάντα τὰ προγεγραμμένα *BGU*317.14 (vi A.D.), cf. *Sammelb*.6258 (v/vi A.D.), etc.

II. c. dat., *fit*, [καταστρωτῆρα] στοιχοῦντα τοῖς κειμένοις *IG*7.3073.153 (Lebad., ii B.C): metaph., *to be in line with, walk by, agree with, submit to*, τῇ τῆς συγκλήτου προθέσει Plb.28.5.6; διὰ τῶν ἔργων στοιχεῖν αὐτοσαυτῷ *SIG*734.6 (Delph., i B.C.); τῇ πρός τινα εὐνοίᾳ *BCH*55.44 (Odessus, i B.C.); ταῖς πλείοσι γνώμαις D.H.6.65; τῷ νομίσματι S.E.*M*.1.178; τοῖς προειρημένοις φιλοσόφοις ib. 11.59; Πνεύματι Ep.Gal.5.25, cf. Ep.Phil.3.16; τοῖς ἴχνεσι τῆς πίστεως Ep.Rom.4.12; στοίχεις (Aeol. pres. part.) τοῖς προϋπαργμένοισι *IGRom*.4.1302 (Cyme, i B.C./i A.D.); ἠθέλησεν στοιχοῦσαν τοῖς προπεπραγμένοις παρέχεσθαι τοῖς πολίταις τὴν αὐτοῦ διάληψιν *OGI*764.45 (Pergam., ii B.C.); μιᾷ σ. *to be contented* with one wife, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.773; στοιχῶν πᾶσιν ὑπέγραψα *CPR*30 ii 41 (vi A.D.): abs., στοιχεῖν βουλόμενος καὶ τοῖς ἐκείνων ἴχνεσιν ἐπιβαίνειν *SIG*708.5 (Istropolis, ii B.C.); στοιχεῖς τὸν νόμον φυλάσσων observest it *regularly*, Act.Ap.21.24, med. Inscr. Cret.3 iv 9.18.

2. med., *to be sufficiently available* to, Modest.*Dig*.34.1.4 pr.

στοιχηγορέω, *tell in regular order*, A.*Pers*.430.

στοιχηδίς, Adv. = sq., Theognost.*Can*.163.

στοιχηδόν, Adv. *in a row*, Arist.*GA*770[a]26, Thphr.*HP*3.12.7, A.R.1.1004.

2. *line by line, following the lines*, *Epigr.Gr*.p.7.

στοιχημα, ατος, τό, *deposit*, Eust.1312.21.

στοιχητέον, *one must agree with*, τινι Theognost.*Can*.98.

στοιχητής, οῦ, ὁ, dub. cj. for στυχιτης, = *stabilish*, in *Gloss*. (fort. στυλίτης).

στοιχιαῖος, α, ον, *equal to one row* or *course*, in masonry, ὑπερτόναια .. πάχος στοιχιαῖα μῆκος ὀκτώποδα *IG*2.463.57.

στοιχίζω, *set in a row*, esp. *set a row of poles with nets* to drive the game into, X.*Cyn*.6.8; cf. στοῖχος II, περιστοιχίζω: —Pass., *to be set in rows*, v.l. for ἐστιχ- in LXXEz.42.3.

II. *order* or *arrange in system*, τρόπους μαντικῆς A.*Pr*.484.

στοιχικός, ή, όν, *serial*, ὁ τῆς ἑπταζώνου σ. λόγος *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.113.

στοιχισμός, ὁ, *surrounding with hunting-nets*, Poll.5.36.

στοιχομῡθέω, = στοιχηγορέω, Sch.A.*Pers*.430, ἐφεξῆς λέγειν Phot., glossed by μακρηγορέω, Hsch. s.v. στοχίζη

στοῖχος, ὁ, (στείχω, cf. στίχος) *row in an ascending series*, ὁ πρῶτος σ. τῶν ἀναβαθυῶν the first *course* of (masonry composing) the steps, Hdt.2.125; *course* of bricks, etc., in building, *IG*2.463.58, 1682.10;esp. *file* of persons marching one behind another, as in procession, ἐπὶ στοίχου, = στοιχηδόν, Ar.*Ec*.756; νῆσοι κατὰ στοῖχον κείμεναι Th.2.102; κατὰ στοίχους Ar.*Fr*.79; of ships, *column*, ἐν στοίχοις τρισί A.*Pers*.366; of soldiers, *file*, Th.4.47; διὰ στοίχων ὁπλῖται παρατεταγμένοι D.C.63.4; of deer swimming, Opp.*C*.2.226; of the *files* (opp. ζυγόν VIII) of the chorus in plays, Poll.4.108, 109; *row* of columns, *IG*2.1668.12; of factors, Arist.*Metaph*.1092[b]34; of verses, ἔπη .. ἀλλότρια τοῦ σ. τῆς ποιήσεως Afric.*Cest.Oxy*.412.51.

II. *a line of poles supporting hunting-nets*, into which the game were driven, X.*Cyn*.6.10, 21.

III. τοῦ σ. καταλαβόντος τὴν ἡμετέραν βουλήν since the *turn* has come to our senate, *POxy*.1119.12 (iii A.D.).

στοιχούντως, Adv. *conformably*, *OGI*532.27 (Neoclaudiopolis, Aug.).

στοιχώδης, ες, *in vertical rows*, κριθὴ σ. barley *which has its grains one directly under another*, cj. in Thphr.*HP*8.4.2 (στοιχειώδης codd.).

στολᾰγωγέω, *lead an expedition*, οἱ τὴν ἀποικίαν -ήσαντες Dion.Byz.8.

στολᾰγωγός, ὁ, = στολάρχης, Polem.*Cyn*.35 codd. (στολαγοῦ Hinck).

στολάζομαι, Med., *array oneself in*, πάντες ἐστολάδαντο .. φάρεα *BCH*50.529 (Marathon, ii A.D.).

στολάριον, τό, app. some article of clothing, *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 21 (s.v.l.).

στολάρχης, ου, ὁ, *commander of a fleet*, *PCair.Zen*.48.2 (iii B.C.), *Epigr.Gr*.337 (Cyzic.), *PSI*4.298.15 (iv A.D., gen. -ου), Hsch. fem. **-αρχίς**, ίδος, ἡ, epith. of Isis, *POxy*.1380.8 (ii A.D.).

II. prob. *controller of clothing*, *PAnt*.33.9 (iv A.D.), and so perh. in *PCair.Zen*. l.c.

στολαρχος, ὁ, = στολάρχης, Poll.1.119 cod. B.

στολάς, άδος, ἡ, (στόλος I. 3) *moving in close array*, Λίβυες οἰωνοὶ στολάδες E.*Hel*.1480 (lyr.), as v.l. for στοχάδες *in a row*.

II. *leathern jerkin*, Ael.*Tact*.2.8.

στολᾶτα, Lat. *stolata*, ματρῶνα σ. *POxy*.907.4 (ii A.D.), *PFlor*.16.1 (iii A.D.), *TAM*5(1).758 (iii A.D.).

στολή, ἡ, Aeol. **σπολά** (q.v.): (στέλλω): —*equipment, fitting out*, στρατοῦ A.*Supp*.764.

2. *armament*, Id.*Pers*.1018 (lyr.).

II. *equipment in clothes, raiment*, ib. 192; σχῆμα Ἑλλάδος σ. S.*Ph*.224, cf. E.*Heracl*.130; ἱππάδα στολὴν ἐνεσταλμένοι Hdt.1.80; σ. ἱππική Ar.*Ec*.846; Σκυθική Hdt.4.78; Θρῃκία E.*Rh*.313; Μηδική X.*Cyr*.8.1.40; γυναικεία Ar.*Th*.851, cf. 92; τοξική Pl.*Lg*.833b; στολὴν ἔχειν ἣν ἂμ βούληται *SIG*1003.14 (Priene, ii B.C.): metaph. of birds, σ. πτερῶν Ach.Tat.1.15.

2. *garment, robe*, S.*OC*1357, 1597, *PCair.Zen*.54.32 (pl.), 263.4, 8 (iii B.C.), *BGU*1860.4 (i B.C.), etc.; σ. θηρός, of the lion's skin which Heracles wore, E.*HF*465; ἐν σ. περιπατεῖν in *full dress*, M.Ant.1.7 (v.l. -λίῳ ap.Suid.), cf. Ev.Marc.12.38.

3. *act of dressing*, μετὰ τὴν σ. Orib.*Syn*.5.21.

III. (στέλλω IV) *check to motion, pressure*, τοῦ ἀέρος Epicur.*Nat*.11.11, cf.14.4.

2. *reduction, diminution*, τῶν σιτίων Herod.Med.ap.Aët.5.129.

στολίδιον [ῐδ], τό, Dim. of στολίς, *leather jerkin*, Aen.Tact.29.4.

στολίδόομαι, Med., *dress oneself in*, νεβρίδα στολιδωσαμένα E.*Ph*.1755 (lyr.).

2. Pass., *become wrinkled*, of a bandage, Sor.*Fasc*.42.

στολίδώδης, ες, *full of* or *like folds, wrinkled*, Hp.*Art*.59 (Comp.), Sor.1.18, Paul.Aeg.4.26, 6.71.

στολίδωμα, ατος, τό, *fold*, περισφίγγει-ώμασι πέπλος *AP*5.103 (Marc. Arg.).

στολίδωτός, ή, όν, (στολίς II) σ. χιτών a long tunic *hanging in many folds*, X.*Cyr*.6.4.2, cf. Poll.7.54.

στολίζω, (στολίς) *put in trim*, στολίσας νηὸς πτερά *drawing in* the sail, Hes.*Op*.628.

2. *equip, dress*, τινὰ πέπλοις *Anacreont*.15.29; ἀγαλμάτιον Plu.2.366f; τοὺς θεούς *Stud.Pal*.22.183.90 (ii A.D.): —Pass., ἐστολισμένος δορί *armed* with spear, E.*Supp*.659; νῆες σημείοισιν ἐστ. Id.*IA*255 (lyr.); νυμφικῶς ἐστ. Ach.Tat.3.7; ἐστ. τὴν βασιλικὴν στολήν LXXEs.8.15: abs., ἐστ. *in full dress*, ib. 1Es.1.2, al.

3. metaph., *deck, adorn*, τὰς φρένας τινί *AP*9.214 (Leo Phil.).

II. *to be a* στολιστής, *IG*3.162.9.

στολιον, τό, *garment* (in dim. or pejorative sense), of the dress of philosophers, *AP*11.157 (Ammian.), Arr.*Epict*.3.23.35; v. στολή II.2.

στολίς, ίδος, ἡ, = στολή II, *garment, robe*, E.*Ph*.1491 (lyr.), *AP*7.27 (Antip. Sid.), *Sammelb*.6178 (Egypt, metr.), etc. νεβρῶν στολίδες, i.e. fawnskins *worn as garments*, E.*Hel*.1359 (lyr.).

2. *sails*, *AP*10.6 (Satyr.).

II. pl., *folds* in a woman's robe, πέπλων E.*Ba*.936; τῶν ἀνδριάντων Arist.*Aud*.802[a]38; cf. στολιδωτός: of *wrinkles* or *folds* in the womb or other parts, Sor.1.14, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.8.14; of rugose ulcers, Gal.12.231, al.; also *wrinkles* on the forehead, Poll.2.46, cf. Plu.2.64a.

στολισις, εως, ἡ, *a clothing, dressing*, Ph.2.157.

στολισμα, ατος, τό, *equipment, garment*, E.*Hec*.1156, *Stud.Pal*.22.183.45 (ii A.D.), etc. prob. in *PTeb*.598 (ii A.D.).

στολισμός, ὁ, *equipping, dressing*, θεῶν *OGI*56.4 (Canopus, iii B.C.), 90.6 (Rosetta, ii B.C.).

2. *equipment, dress*, LXX2Ch.9.4, al., Aristeas96, *BGU*1.3 (iii A.D.), Pap. in *Sitzb.Heidelb.Akad*.1923(2).18; = *pectorale*, *Gloss*.

στολιστεία, ἡ, *office of* στολιστής, Wilcken *Chr*.81.10 (ii A.D.), etc.

στολιστήριον, τό, *place where the priests attired themselves* or *the statues of the gods, vestry*, Plu.2.359a, *BGU*338.1, al. (ii/iii A.D.).

στολιστής, οῦ, ὁ, = ἱερόστολος, LXX4Ki.10.22, Plu.2.366f, Wilcken *Chr*.77 ii 8 (ii A.D.), *IG*3.140, Jul.Laod. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.5(1).189, cj. in Luc.*Sacr*.14 (for σοφιστῶν).

στολμός, ὁ, = στολή, *equipment, raiment*, E.*Supp*.1055; but mostly with a word added, πρόστερνοι σ. πέπλων A.*Ch*.29 (lyr.); μέλανα σ. πέπλων E.*Alc*.216 (lyr.), cf. 923 (anap.); στολμοὺς μελαμπέπλους ib. 818; also σ. τε χρωτὸς τῶνδε .. πέπλων over the body, Id.*Andr*.148; also of chaplets, στεφέων ἱεροὺς σ. Id.*Tr*.258 (lyr.), cf. *HF*526; also of sails, στολμοί τε λαίφους A.*Supp*.715.

στολοδρομέω, *sail in line*, Hero *Aut*.22.5.

στολοκρατές· τὸ τῆς, Ἰοῦς μέτωπον, διὰ τὰ κέρατα, Hsch. (= *Trag.Adesp*.598, fort. στολόκρου κρατός).

στόλοκρος, στόλοκρον· τὸ περικεκομμένον τὰς κόμας, καὶ γεγονὸς ψιλόν, εἴτε δένδρον, εἴτε ἄνθρωπος. δηλοῖ δὲ καὶ ἀνειδὲς καὶ σκληρόν, Hsch.; of a shorn boy, Anacr.2 fr.1.3 P.; applied to goats not having fully developed horns, Hsch. s.v. κόλον.

2. of men, *bald*, Hsch.: metaph., *ugly, rude*, Id.

στόλος, ὁ, (στέλλω) *equipment*, esp. for warlike purposes, *expedition* by land or (more frequently) sea, freq. in Hdt.; στόλον .. οὐκέτι κατὰ θάλασσαν στείλαντες ἀλλὰ κατ' ἤπειρον 5.64; freq. folld. by ἐπί c. acc., ὁ ἐπ' Αἰθίοπας σ. 3.25; ἐπὶ Λιβύην στρατιῆς μέγας σ.4.145; ἐλέγετο ὁ σ. εἶναι εἰς Πισίδας X.*An*.3.1.9; ὁ πρὸς Ἴλιον σ. S.*Ph*.247; οὔτε τοῦ πρώτου σ. ib. 73; λεκτὸν ἀροῦμεν στόλον A.*Pers*.795, cf. E.*Hec*.1141; τεθριπποβάμων σ. *an equipage* with four horses, Id.*Or*.989 (lyr.).

2. generally, *journey* or (oftener) *voyage*, ὁ οἴκαδε σ. S.*Ph*.499; αὖ μοι μακρὸς εἰς Οἴτην σ. ib. 490; σ. ποιεῖσθαι X.*An*.1.3.16; πλεῦσαι S.*Ph*.1037; ἰδίῳ σ. *in a journey* privately undertaken, on one's own account, opp. δημοσίῳ σ., Hdt.5.63, cf. Th.8.9; κοινῷ σ. Hdt.6.39; ἐλευθέρῳ σ. with free *course*, Pi.*P*.8.98; πατρῷον στόλον (acc. cogn.) ἑσπόμην by my father's *sending*, S.*Tr*.562.

b. *the purpose* or *cause of a journey, mission, errand*, Id.*OC*358; τίνι σ. προσέσχες ..; πόθεν πλέων*;* where Neoptolemus answers ἐξ Ἰλίου .. ναυστολῶ, Id.*Ph*.244; ὁ δὲ σ. νῷν ἐστι παρὰ τὸν Τηρέα Ar.*Av*.46: metaph., τρίτος ἡμῖν σ. ἐστὶ τοῦ λόγου ἐπὶ τὴν τέχνην D.H.*Rh*.11.9.

c. *equipment* in concrete sense, πραθέντος τοῦ στόλου εἰς βασίλεια *IPE*1.32 *A* 45 (Olbia, iii B.C.); ἱερὸς σ. sacred *vestments*, *Milet*.1(7).209 (iii A.D.).

3. *armament, army*, τὸν ἑπτάλογχον σ., of the Seven against Thebes, S.*OC*1305, cf. *Tr*.226, 496, etc.; *sea-force, fleet*, στόλου Π(οντικοῦ) *SEG*33.1095; Hdt.5.43; σ. χιλιοναύτης, of the expedition against Troy, A.*Ag*.45 (anap.), cf.577; ναυβάτη στόλῳ S.*Ph*.270; οὐ πολλῷ στόλῳ, i.e. in one ship, ib. 547, cf.561; νεῶν σ. Th.1.31; σ. ἀγείρειν ib. 9; συναγείρειν Hdt.1.4; καταλύειν Id.7.16. β´: generally, *party, band, troop*, freq. in A.*Supp*., 28 (anap.), 187, al.; παίδων, γυναικῶν, καὶ σ. πρεσβυτίδων Id.*Eu*.1027, cf. 856 (pl.); νοσεῖ δέ μοι πρόπας σ. all the *people*, S.*OT*170 (lyr.); *guild*, ὁ σ. τῶν σωληνοκεντῶν *OGI*756.5 (Milet.).

4. παγκρατίου σ., periphr. for παγκράτιον, Pi.*N*.3.17; λόγου σ. a course of argument, Emp.17.26.

II. *appendage, excrescence*, σ. ὀμφαλώδης Arist.*GA*752[b]6; *stump of the tail*, in animals, Id.*PA*658[a]33; σμικροῦ γ' ἕνεκεν [κέρκου] ἔχουσί τινα στόλον ib. 689[b]5.

2. *a ship's prow*, Pi.*P*.2.62; plated with brass, χαλκήρης σ. A.*Pers*.408, cf. E.*IT*1135 (lyr.). *Trag.Adesp*.272 (pl.); δώδεκα σ. ναῶν f.l. for δωδεκάστολοι νᾶες, Ps.-E.*IA*277 (lyr.); δρυοπαγὴς σ., = πάσσαλος, S.*Fr*.702.

στολυξώδης· μικρολόγος, Hsch.

στόμα, τό, Aeol. **στύμα** Theoc.29.25; gen. στόματος, but στομάτοιο *Hymn.Mag*.2(2).10, 28: —*mouth*, Il.14.467, etc. σύν τε στόμ' ἐρεῖσαι Od.11.426; ἱμείρων γλυκεροῦ σ. Sol.25; of animals, Hes.*Sc*.146, 389, S.*Ph*.1156 (lyr.), etc.: —pl. is sts. used for sg. ἀμφιπίπτων στόμαδιν, of kissing, Id.*Tr*.938, cf. E.*Alc*.403 (lyr.), and freq. in later Poets, A.R.4.1607, Nic.*Al*.210, 240, etc.: metaph., πτολέμοιο, ὑσμίνης στόμα, *the very jaws* of the battle, as of a devouring monster, Il.10.8, 20.359 (but cf. infr; III. 1).

2. esp. *the mouth as the organ of speech*, δέκα μὲν γλῶσσαι, δέκα δὲ στόματ' 2.489, cf. Thgn.18; βραχύ μοι σ. πάντ' ἀνᾱγήσασθαι Pi.*N*.10.19; freq. in Trag., σ. τὸ Δῖον the *mouth* of Zeus, A.*Pr*.1032; τὸ Φοίβου θεῖον ἀψευδὲς σ. Id.*Fr*.350.5, cf. S.*OC*603; τοῦ στόματος τὸ στρογγύλον Ar.*Fr*.471; Μοισᾶν καπυρὸν σ. their *mouthpiece, organ*, Theoc.7.37, cf. Mosch.3.72; Πιερίδων τὸ σοφὸν σ., Homer, *AP*7.4 (Paul. Sil.), cf. 7.6 (Antip. Sid.), 7.75 (Antip.), 9.184; τὸ μισόχρηστον σ. τῆς κωμῳδίας Phld.*Piet*.p.93 G.; *speech, utterance*, S.*OT*426, 706, *OC*132 (lyr.), etc.; εἰς τόδ' ἐξελθόντος ἀνόσιον σ. ib. 981; κἂν καλὸν φορῇ σ. Id.*Fr*.930; τὸ σὸν .. σ ἐλεινόν Id.*OT*671; διδόναι σ. καὶ σοφίαν Ev.Luc.21.15: in pl. of a single speaker, S.*OT*1220 (lyr.): —special phrases: οἴγειν σ. A.*Pr*.611; τοὐμὸν οὐ λύω σ. E.*Hipp*.1060, cf. Isoc.12.96; διᾶραι τὸ σ. D.19.112; κοίμησον σ. keep silence, A.*Ag*.1247; δάκνειν σ., i.e. to keep a stern silence (cf. ὀδάξ), Id.*Fr*.397; ἴσχε δακὼν σ. σόν S.*Tr*.977 (anap.); ὀδόντι πρῖε τὸ σ. Id.*Fr*.897; so κλῄσας σ. E.*Ph*.865; οὐκ ἐφέξετε σ.*;* Id.*Hec*.1283; σῖγ' ἕξομεν σ. Id.*Hipp*.660; εὖ ἔχειν σ., = εὐφημεῖν, Eup.381; συγκλῄειν σ. Ar.*Th*.40 (anap.):—of style, τὸ Λυσιακὸν σ. D.H.*Lys*.12.

3. with Preps.,

a. ἀνὰ στόμα ἔχειν have always in *one's mouth*, whether for good or ill, E.*El*.80; ἀνὰ σ. καὶ διὰ γλώσσης ἔχειν Id.*Andr*.95.

b. ἀπὸ στόματος εἰπεῖν speak from memory (cf. ἀπὸ γλώσσης), Pl.*Tht*.142d, X.*Mem*.3.6.9, Philem.48, Plu.*Sol*.8, etc., ἀπὸ στόματος προσαγορεύειν greet with a kiss, Porph.*Plot*.2.17.

c. διὰ στόμα λέγειν A.*Th*.579, cf. E.*Or*.103 (so κατὰ τὸ σ. ᾄδειν Ar.*Nu*.158); διὰ στόμα ἔχειν Id.*Lys*.855; οἶκτος οὔτις ἦν διὰ στόμα A.*Th*.51; πᾶσι διὰ στόματος 'tis the common *talk*, Theoc.12.21.

d. ἐν στόμασι εἶχον Hdt.3.157, 6.136; πολλῶν κείμενος ἐν στόμασιν Thgn.240; ἐν τῷ σ. λέγειν Ar.*Ach*.198.

e. ἐξ ἑνὸς σ. with one *voice*, Id.*Eq*.670. Pl.*R*.364a, *PGiss*.36.13 (ii B.C.), Gal.15.763; so ὡς ἀφ' ἑνὸς σ. *AP*11.159 (Lucill.).

f. ἐπὶ στόμα *on one's face, face-foremost*, ἐξεκυλίσθη πρηνὴς .. ἐπὶ σ. Il.6.43, cf. 16.410; ὡς κύων ἐπὶ σ. κείμενος Archil.*Supp*.2.9; ὗς ἔκειτ' ἐπὶ σ. Men.21; ἐπὶ σ. κεῖται lies *prone*, of the right ventricle, Hp.*Cord*.4; ἐπὶ σ., = *pronus*, *Gloss*.; ἐπὶ σ. πεσόντα Plu.*Art*.29; ἐπὶ σ. φερόμενον ἐν πᾶσι Timae.ap.Plb.12.8.4; also ὅ τι νῦν ἦλθ' ἐπὶ σ. whatever came uppermost, A.*Fr*.351; ἐπὶ στόματος Φαραώ *by the command* of P., LXX4Ki.23.35.

g. κατὰ στόμα *face to face*, Hdt.8.11, E.*Heracl*.801, Rh.409, X.*An*.5.2.26; οἱ κατὰ σ. θεοί (cf. ἀντήλιοι) E.*Fr*.781.33; κατὰ σ. τινός *confronted* with him, Pl.*Lg*.855d; στόμα κατὰ στόμα λαλήσω αὐτῷ LXXNu.12.8; στόμα πρὸς στόμα 2*Ep.Jo*.12, 3*Ep.Jo*.14, *PMag.Berol*.1.39.

II. *mouth* of a river, Il.12.24, Od.5.441, A.*Pr*.847, Hdt.2.17, etc.; so ἠϊόνος σ. μακρόν the wide *mouth* of the bay, Il.14.36, cf. Od.10.90; σ. τοῦ Πόντου Th.4.75; κόλπου ib. 49; τὸ σ. τῆς ἐσβολῆς Ar.*Ec*.1107; τὸ ἄνω σ. [τῆς διώρυχος] the *width* of the trench at top, Hdt.7.23 (but τὰ σ. τ. δ. *mouths*, ib. 37).

2. *any outlet* or *entrance*, ἀργαλέον σ. λαύρης Od.22.137; σ. τῆς ἀγυιᾶς X.*Cyr*.2.4.4; σ. φρέατος Id.*An*.4.5.25; καδίσκου Ar.*Fr*.581, cf. *AP*6.251 (Phil.); χθόνιον Ἅιδα σ. Pi.*P*.4.44; τὰ τῶν διεξόδων σ. Pl.*Phdr*.251d; ἑπτάπυλον σ. the seven gates of Thebes, S.*Ant*.119 (lyr.): Medic., τῶν μητρέων, τῶν ὑστερέων, = *os uteri* (not distinguished from the *cervix*), Hp.*Mul*.1.36, *Aph*.5.46; τῆς κοιλίας Arist.*APo*.94b15, Sor.1.50; γαστρός Nic.*Al*.20, Gal.5.274; [ἕλκους] Arist.*Pr*.863a11.

III. *foremost part, face, front*:

1. of weapons, *point*, κατὰ στόμα εἱμένα χαλκῷ Il.15.389; [ὁ κριὸς] ἔχει σ. σιδηροῦν Ath.Mech.24.2; τὸ σ. τῆς αἰχμῆς Philostr.*Her*.19.4; *edge* of a sword, μαχαίρας Ascl.*Tact*.3.5, Ev.Luc.21.24, etc.: metaph., ἐθηλύνθην σ. S.*Aj*.651.

b. the *front ranks* of the battle, the *front*, ἀπὸ στόματος (opp. ἀπὸ τῆς οὐρᾶς) X.*An*.3.4.42, cf. *HG*4.3.4; τὸ σ. τοῦ πλαισίου Id.*An*.3.4.43, cf. 5.4.22, Plb.10.12.7 (so perh. σ. πολέμοιο, ὑσμίνης in Hom., v. supr. I. 1).

c. τὸ τῶν λοχαγῶν τάγμα σ. καλεῖται Ascl.*Tact*.2.5.

2. ἄκρον σ. πύργων the *edge* or *top* of the towers, E.*Ph*.1166; πρὸς τῷ σ. τοῦ βίου at the very *verge* of life, X.*Ages*.11.15; (s.v.l.).

3. = ὀμφαλός III. 3, Ael.*Tact*.7.3. (Cf. Avest. *staman-*, m. 'mouth (of dog)', Welsh *safn* 'mouth'.)

στομᾰκάκη [κᾰ], ἡ, *a disease in which all the teeth fall out, scurvy of the gums*, Str.16.4.24 (-κάκκη codd.), Plin.*HN*25.20.

στομαλγέω, *have a sore mouth*, Poll.4.185.

στομαλγία, ἡ, *soreness of the mouth*, ibid.: metaph., *mouth-plague*, i.e. *incessant chattering*, Id.2.101.

στομᾰλίμνη, ἡ, like λιμνοθάλαττα, *salt-water lake, lagoon*, Str.4.1.8, 13.1.31; μεσσηγὺς ποταμοῖο Σκαμάνδρου καὶ στομαλίμνης v.l. (ap. Sch.) in Il.6.4.

στομᾰλιμνον, τό, = foreg., Theoc.4.23.

στομαργία, ἡ, *endless talking*, Ph.2.219.

στομαργος, ον, *noisily prating, loud-tongued*, A.*Th*.447, S.*El*.607; σ. γλωσσαλγία *wearisome* talkativeness, E.*Med*.525:—the forms στομάργου, also **στυμ-** and **στρυμ-** are cited as vv.ll. for Στομάργεω or Στυμάργεω (gen. sg. of pr. n. Στομάργης or Στυμάργης Hp.*Epid*.2.2.4, 2.4.5) by Diosc. *Gloss*. and others ap.Gal.19.141, 142. (-αργος perh. taken from γλώσσ-αργος.), Myc. *to-ma-ko*, description of an ox.

στομᾰτεύω, gloss on λεσβιάζω, Hsch.

στομᾰτικός, ή, όν, *good for the mouth*, (sc. φάρμακον) Dsc.3.5, cf. Antyll.ap.Orib.10.36.2, Gal.10.357, 12.14; σ. πτερά for inducing emesis or applying remedies, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.87; τὰ σ. (sc. πάθη) *affections of the mouth*, Dsc.1.87; αἱ σ. (sc. φλεγμοναί) Id.4.37.

στομάτιον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of στόμα, Sor.1.108, *Gloss*.

στομᾰτοδιαστολεύς, έως, ὁ, *surgical instrument used to keep the mouth open*, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.14.13.

στομᾰτουργός, όν, *word-making*, γλῶσσα Ar.*Ra*.826.

στομαυλέω, *mimic a pipe* or *aulos with the lips*, Pl.*Cra*.417e, cf. Poll.2.101.

στομᾰχέω, = Lat. *stomachor*, Dosith.p.432 K.

στομᾰχῐκεύομαι, *to be disordered in the stomach*, Aët.3.109.

στομᾰχῐκός, ή, όν, *of the stomach*, πόνος *Inscr.Cret*.1.xvii 11 (Lebena, ii B.C.), πάθος Aret.*SD*2.6; συγκοπή Gal.7.128.

2. *disordered in the stomach*, Dsc.4.38, Arr.*Epict*.3.21.1, Aret.*CD*2.6, etc.; οἱ σ. ἢ οἱ μελαγχολικοί Plu.2.732a. Adv.-κῶς Gal.8.368.

3. *good for the stomach*, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.47.11, Gal.6.451.

στομᾰχιον, τό, dub. sens., title of a work by Archimedes.

στομᾰχος, ὁ, (στόμα) *throat, gullet*, ἀπὸ στομάχους ἀρνῶν τάμε νηλέϊ χαλκῷ Il.3.292, cf. 19.266; κατὰ στομάχοιο θέμεθλα νύξε 17.47; = οἰσοφάγος, Arist.*HA*495b19 sq., 493a8, Nic.*Al*.22.

2. *neck of the bladder*, τῆς κύστιος Hp.*Aër*.9; or *of the uterus*, Id.*Mul*.1.18, *Steril*.217; τοῦ αἰδοίου Id.*Mul*.1.36.

3. later, *orifice of the stomach*, = στόμα τῆς γαστρός, τῆς κοιλίας, Plu.2.687d, Gal.6.431, 7.127; the *stomach* itself, 1Ep.Ti.5.23, Dsc.5.6, Plu.2.698b, Sor.1.15, al., Gal.6.227, 15.460, M.Ant.10.31, Ath.3.79f; ἀμφοτέρας (sc. τὰς χεῖρας) ἐπὶ τοῦ σ. *PMag.Leid.W*.18.36; cf. Lat. *stomachus*.

4. *anger*, γέγονε σ. πρὸς δουλικὸν πρόσωπον Vett.Val.216.3; ἵνα μὴ ἔχωμεν στομάχους μηδὲ φθόνον *POxy*.533.14 (ii/iii A.D.).

στομᾰχώδης, ες, *irascible*, *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 28.

στόμβος, η, ον, = βαρύηχος, βαρύφθογγος, Hp. (*Morb*.2.33) ap.Gal.19.141 (φθέγγεται σομφόν codd.Hp.).

στομήρης, ες, v. στομώδης.

στομίας, ου, ὁ, (sc. ἵππος), = στόμις (q.v.), *hard-mouthed horse*, Afric.*Cest*.p.21 V., Suid.

στομίζομαι, *take with the mouth*, Aq.*Jb*.39.30.

στόμιον, τό, Dim. of στόμα: generally, *mouth*, Posidipp.26 16 codd.Ath.; στομίοισι δυσαλθές Nic.*Al*.12; of a venomous beast, ib. 524, *Th*.233.

II. *mouth* of a vessel, κέρασι χρυσᾶ σ. προσβεβλημένοις A.*Fr*.185; [sc. συρίγγων] Emp.100.3; *mouth* of a cave used as a grave, S.*Ant*.1217: hence *cave, vault*, as if it were the entrance of the lower world, A.*Ch*.807 (lyr., of Delphi), cf. Pl.*R*.615d, e: of any *aperture* or *opening*, Ti.Locr.101d, Arist.*HA*623ᵃ4; *cavity* from which winds issue, Id.*Mu*.395ᵇ27; σ. γαστρός Nic.*Al*.509; σ. τῆς ὑστέρας *os* uteri, Sor.1.9, al.; [τῆς κύστεως] Gal.6.65, cf. 18(2).265, Aret.*SD*2.1, al.; *socket* of a bolt, στομίοις κλεῖθρα δέχοισθε *AP*7.391 (Bass.); *mouth* of a canal, *CPR*42.13 (iii A.D.), etc.

III. *bridle-bit, bit*, χαλινοὺς καὶ στόμια ἐμβαλεῖν Hdt.4.72, cf. 1.215; χάλυβος .. στόμιον παρέχουσα S.*Tr*.1261 (anap.); γνώμη στομίων ἄτερ εὐθύνων A.*Pr*.289 (anap.); δακὼν δὲ σ. ὡς νεοζυγὴς πῶλος ib. 1009; στόμια δέχεσθαι S.*El*.1462; ἐνδακοῦσαι στόμια E.*Hipp*.1223; συνδάκνειν X.*Eq*.6.9; σ. Τροίας a *bit* or *curb* for Troy, of the Greek army, A.*Ag*.132 (lyr.).

2. = φορβειά, Eust.539.16.

3. *female ornament for the neck*, Poll.5.98.

στόμις, ὁ, *hard-mouthed horse*, A.*Fr*.442 (v.l. στομίας).

στομίς, ίδος, ἡ, = στόμιον III. 2, Poll.10.56; Hsch. s.v. φορβειά.

II. f.l. for τομίς in LXXPr.24.37 (30.14).

στομοδόκος, ον, = στωμύλος Pherecr.234.

στομοκοπέω, = *maxillo* (perh. *strike on the jaw*), *Gloss*.

στομοποιέω, (as if from στομοποιός) = στομόω III, Sch.Od.9.393.

στομόω, (στόμα) *muzzle* or *gag*, Hdt.4.69:—Pass., πώλους .. φιμοῖσιν .. ἐστομωμένας *having their mouths muzzled*, A.*Fr*.326.

II. (στόμα II) *furnish with a mouth* or *opening*, λιμένα Poll.2.100.

2. Medic., = ἀναστομόω, *open*, either by the knife, or by plasters, Hp.*Art*.40, cf. Heliod.ap.Orib.44.8.21; *dilate*, of the womb Hp.*Mul*.1.25 (Pass.).

3. metaph., *provide with a mouth*, i.e. with eloquence, prob. in E.*Cret*.44 (Pass.).

III. (στόμα 111.1) of iron, *harden, make into steel*, in Pass., Ph.*Bel*.102.20, Plu.2.943e; [ἔγχος] ἐστομωμένον *Epigr*.*Gr*.790.5 (Achaea); Chrysippus compared the creation of the soul to the *hardening* of πνεῦμα in the cold air, *Stoic*.2.134, 222.

2. metaph., *steel, harden, train* for anything, Ar.*Nu*.1108, 1110; σ. στομάχους Muson.*Fr*.18ᴬp.97 H. (Pass.):—Pass., στομοῦσθαι καὶ κρατύνεσθαι [τὰ βρέφη] Plu.*Lyc*.16.

IV. ἀκοντισταῖς τὴν οὐραγίαν καὶ τὰς πλευρὰς σ. *edge, fringe, fence* with javelin-men, Id.*Ant*.42; so perh., in Pass., [δράκαινα] ἐχίδναις ἐστομωμένη E.*IT*287.

στομφάζω, (στόμφος) *mouth, rant, vaunt*, Ar.*V*.721 (anap.), *Com.Adesp*.1011.

2. *speak a broad dialect*, Hermog.*Id*.1.6.

3. = αἱμωδιάω, Jo.Sic. in Rh.6.225 W.

στομφαξ, ᾶκος, ὁ, ἡ, *ranter*, as Aeschylus is called by Pheidippides in Ar.*Nu*.1367.

στομφασμός, ὁ, *creation of a mouth-filling word*, as ἀμφασία, γνάμπτω for ἀφασία, γνάπτω, Eust.1123.41, 1350.24.

στομφαστικός, ή, όν, *mouth filling*, ὄγκος Id.12.4.

στομφολογέω, gloss on στομφάζω, Hsch.

στόμφος, ὁ, *lofty phrases*, Longin.3.1: also *bombast*, Id.32.7.

στομφός, όν, *high-sounding, bombastic, bragging*, Sch. Hermog.in Rh.7(2).963 W.

στομφόω, *brag*, Phld.*Herc*.1232p.66 V.

στομφώδης, ες, = στομφός, Sch. Hermog.in Rh.7(2).963 W., Herm.*in Phdr*.p.63 A.

στομώδης, ες, = εὔστομος, εὔφημος, *clear-voiced*, S.*Fr*.1098 (v.l. στομήρη).

2. *pleasant to the taste*, of milk, γλυκὺ καὶ σ. Sor.1.91.

στόμωμα, ατος, τό, (στομόω II) = στόμα II, *mouth*, Πόντου A.*Pers*.878 (lyr.).

II. (στομόω III) *hardened iron, steel*, Χαλυβδικὸν σ. Cratin.247, Daimach.4J., cf. LXXSi.34(31).26; τὰ -ώματα ποιοῦσιν οὕτως Arist.*Mete*.383ᵃ33, cf. Plu.2.510f, 625b, 693a; ὄξει διαπύρου σιδήρου σ. κατασβέσας Id.Lyc.9; *hard edge* or *point* welded into a blade or shaft, or *steel* for this purpose, *PCair.Zen*.782 (*a*).6, 64, al. (iii B.C.), *PPetr*.2 pp.6, 7 (iii B.C.), Arr.*Tact*.12.2, Ael.*Tact*.13.2, *BGU*1028.14 (ii A.D.), *PSI*10.1125.4 (iv A.D.); *steel plates* for repair of gates, ταῖςπύλαις .. στομώματα K. Kourouniotes Ἐλευσινιακά 1.190.25, cf. 29 (Eleusis).

2. λεπὶς στομώματος *a scale which flies from hammered iron*, Dsc.5.78, Gal.12.416; στόμωμα alone, Dsc.4.48 (dub. l.), Cels.6.6.5, Plin.*HN*34.108.

3. metaph. of an army (cf. στόμα III ib.), τῆς Ἰταλίας τὴν ἐν ῾πώμῃ δύναμιν ὥσπερ σ. προτεταγμένην Plu.2.326b; οἱονεὶ σ. τῆς δυνάμεως D.S.19.30: hence σ. εἰς μάχην ἡ ἀρχή Plu.*Flam*.2, cf.3: also σ. τοῦ οἴνου Id.2.692d; τῆς ἀνδρείας ib. 988d.

στόμωμάτιον, τό, = *denticulum aciarium*, *Gloss*.

στόμωσις, εως, ἡ, *hardening of iron, making it into steel*, *PCair.Zen*.782(*a*).54 (iii B.C.), *Supp.Epigr*.4.447.42 (Didyma, ii B.C.); πελέκεως Plu.2.156b; δεῖσθαι στομώσεως Muson.*Fr*.18ᴬp.97 H.; ὁ σίδηρος δέχεται τὴν στόμωσιν Plu.2.73c; metaph., στόμα πολλὴν ἔχον στόμωσιν a mouth that hath much *hardness of tongue*, S.*OC*795; of the formation of the soul, καθάπερ στομώσει τῇ περιψύξει τοῦ πνεύματος μεταβαλόντος Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.222; *strengthening*, Dam.*Pr*.414.

2. *surgical opening*, τοῦ ἀποστήματος, τοῦ σπλάγχνου, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.10.4, 13.4.

στόμωτής, οῦ, ὁ, = Lat. *indurator*, *Gloss*.

στόμωτός, όν, *hardened*, cj. Herm. in A.*Fr*.252.

στονᾰχέω, 3 pl. -εῦντι Mosch.3.28: aor. ἐστονάχησα, the only tense used by Hom., (ἐπ-) Il.24.79, inf. στοναχῆσαι 18.124, cf. Q.S.1.573:— Ep. form of στενάχω, *groan, sigh*, Il. l.c.; σ. πόντος Orph.*H*.38.17.

II. trans., *sigh, groan over* or *for*, τινα S.*El*.133 (prob. f.l., στενάχειν cj. Elmsl., lyr.), cf. Mosch.3.28.

στονᾰχή, ἡ, (στενάχω) *groaning, wailing*, Il.24.512, 696, Od.16.144; σ. ἀγκαλέσωμαι E.*Ph*.1499 (lyr.): pl., *groans, sighs*, Il.2.39, al., Pi.*N*.10.75, S.*Aj*.203 (anap.), etc.; στοναχὰς μέλποντο τεκέων E.*Andr*.1037 (lyr.); so στοναχῇσι θαλάσσης *AP*7.142.

στονᾰχίζω, v. στεναχίζω.

στονᾰχος, ὁ, = στοναχή, Suid. (dub. l.).

στονόεις, εσσα, εν, (στόνος) *causing groans* or *sighs*, βέλεα Il.8.159; στονόεσσαν ἀϋτήν (war-cry) Od.11.383; στονόϝεσσαν ἀϝυτάν *IG*9(1).868 (Corc., vi B.C.); ὅμαδος Pi.*I*.8(7).25; ὀϊστοί Od.21.60; κήδεα 9.12; εὐνή 17.102; ἄεθλοι Hes.*Sc*.127; πλαγά A.*Pers*.1053 (lyr.); σίδαρος S.*Tr*.886 (lyr.); ἄλγη Tim.*Pers*.199; τύμβος *IG*3.1354.

2. *full of moaning*, ἀοιδή Il.24.721; γῆρυς S.*OT*187 (lyr.); ἁ σ. ὄρνις, of the nightingale, Id.*El*.147 (lyr.); στονόεντα πορθμόν the *moaning* sea, Id.*Ant*.1145 (lyr.): neut. as Adv., στονόεν λέλακε χώρα A.*Pr*.407 (lyr.), cf. Opp.*C*.3.213.

στόνος, ὁ, (στένω) *sighting* or *groaning*, Ἔρις ἀφέλλουσα στόνον ἀνδρῶν Il.4.445; αἷμα καὶ ἀργαλέος σ. ἀνδρῶν 19.214; τῶν δὲ στόνος ὤρνυτ' ἀεικής 10.483, Od.22.308; στόνον .. ἄκουσα κτεινομένων 23.40; διήκει δὲ καὶ πόλιν σ. A.*Th*.900 (lyr.); στόνον σαυτοῦ ποεῖ*;* S.*Ph*.752; in pl., A.*Th*.146 (lyr.); of the sea, στόνῳ βρέμουσιν .. ἀκταί S.*Ant*.592 (lyr.): rare in Prose, Th.7.71.

στονύει· τὸ ὀξέως λέγει Theognost.*Can*.73 A.

στόνυξ, ῠχος, ὁ, *sharp point* (prop. spear-*point* acc. to Sch.A.R.4.1679), as of a rock, πρὸς ὀξὺν στόνυχα πετραίου λίθου E.*Cyc*.401 (restd. for γ' ὄνυχα); πετραίῳ στόνυχι A.R.4.1679; νησιωτικὸς σ., Πάχυνος Lyc.1181; Οἰταῖος σ., of the boar's *tusk*, Id.486; λοίγιος σ., of the *barb* of the fish τρυγών, Id.795; στονύχεσσι λεόντων *claws*, Opp.*C*.3.232; συλόνυχας στόνυχας, perh. instrument for manicuring nails, *clippers*, *AP*6.307 (Phan.).

στόποδες, οἱ, = ἱστόποδες, *Gloss*.

στορβάζειν· κακολογεῖν, Hsch. (cf. στοβ-).

στοργέω, = στέργω, Hsch.

στοργή, ἡ, *love*, *affection*, Emp.109.3, Antipho *Fr*.73; γνησίων πολιτῶν *BMus.Inscr*.4.481*.9 (Ephesus), cf. *CIG*2802 (Aphrodisias); ἐχόμενος τῆς εἰς σὲ ἀεὶ στοργῆς *POxy*.1766.3 (iii A.D.); esp. of parents and children, ἡδύ γε πατὴρ τέκνοισιν, εἰ στοργὴν ἔχοι Philem.200; γονέων πρὸς ἔκγονα σ. Plu.2.1100d, cf. Cic.*Att*.10.8.9; σ. φυσικὴ πρὸς τὰ τέκνα Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1012.44: pl., Man.4.378, etc.

2. rarely *sexual love*, *AP*5.165 (Mel.), 190 (Id.), 7.476 (Id.), *defixio* in *Hesperia*54.227 no. 9 (iii A.D.).

στοργικός, ή, όν, *affectionate*, *PMil.Vogl*.73.7 (ii A.D.), v.l. for στερκτικός in Gal.*Nat.Fac*.1.12.

στορέννυμι, v. στόρνυμι.

στορεύς, έως, ὁ, *one who spreads smooth*, metaph. *a calmer*, Hsch.

II. *the undermost of two substances by which fire is produced* (cf. πυρεῖον), Sch.A.R.1.1184.

στόρθη· τὸ ὀξὺ τοῦ δόρατος, καὶ ἐπιδορατίς, Hsch. (cf. sq.).

στόρθυγξ, υγγος, ὁ or ἡ (both in Lyc.), *point*, *spike*, esp. *tyne* of a deer's horn, S.*Fr*.89.4; δικέραιος σ. *AP*6.111 (Antip.); *tusk* of a boar, Lyc.492; *point* or *tongue of land*, Id.761, 865, 1406; *tag* of hair, *Com.Adesp*.1152; = σαυρωτήρ, Sch. Il.13.443 (v.l. στρόφιγξ). (Cf. foreg.)

στόρνη, ἡ, = ζώνη, Call.*Hec*.1.1.15 (cf. Suid.), Lyc.1330.

στόρνῡμι, E.*Heracl*.702 (anap.); imper. στόρνυ Ar.*Pax*844; part. στορνύντες, στορνύντα, Hdt.7.54, S.*Tr*.902; compd. καστορνῦσα (= καταστ-) Od.17.32; also **στορνύω** (v.l. στρωννύω), A.D.*Synt*.295.4; στρώννῡμι, A.*Ag*.909, (codd.), (written with one ν in *SIG*589.44 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.), but with two, ib. 9); also **στρωννύω,** Aristid.1.216 J., (ὑπο-) Ath.2.48d: impf. ἐστρώννυον Ev.Matt.21.8: later **στορεννύω, στορέννυμι,** Eust.748.31, 32; pres. part. στορεννύς (v.l. στρωννύς) Sch.Ar.*Ach*.877; fut. στορῶ (παρα-) Ar.*Eq*.481, (ὑπο-) Eub.90.1; also στρώσω LXXIs.14.11, (ὑπο-) E.*Hel*.59, Amphis46; and στρωννύσω (ἐπι-) *Ps*.-Luc.*Philopatr*.24; Dor. inf. στορεσεῖν Theoc.6.33: aor. ἐστόρεσα, Ep. and Lyr. στόρεσα, Il.9.621, 660, al., B.12.129, A.*Pr*.192 (anap.), Hdt.8.99; also ἔστρωσα Id.6.139, A.*Ag*.921: pf. ἔστρωκα LXXPr.7.16: plpf. ἐστρώκειν Hld.4.16, (ὑπ-) Babr.34.2:—Med., στόρνῠμαι (ὑπο-) X.*Cyr*.8.8.16: impf. ἐστόρνυντο Theoc.22.33, Call.*Aet*.3.1.16: fut. στρώσομαι LXXEz.27.30: aor. ἐστορεσάμην, Ep. στ-, Theoc.13.33, A.R.1.375 (ὑπ-) Ar.*Ec*.1030; also ἐστρωσάμην Theoc.21.7:—Pass., στρώννῠμαι (v.l. στορέννυμαι) Sch.Theoc.7.57d; ὑποστορένυσθαι is f.l. in Thphr.*Char*.22.5: aor. ἐστορέσθην Plu.2.787e, D.C.67.14, (κατ-) Hp.*VM*19; ἐστορήθην Hsch.; ἐστρώθην (κατ-) D.S.14.114: pf. ἐστόρεσμαι (ὑπ-) Philostr.*VA*6.10; ἔστρωμαι *h.Ven*.158, E.*Med*.380, Th.2.34, etc.: plpf. ἐστόρεστο D.C.74.13, Him.*Ecl*.13.2; also ἔστρωτο Il.10.155, Hdt.7.193:—*spread* the clothes over a bed, λέχος στορέσαι *spread* or *make up* a bed, Il.9.621, 660; so δέμνια, ῥῆγος σ., Od.4.301, 13.73; δέμνια S.*Tr*.902; κλίνην στρώσαντες Hdt.6.139; σ. τισὶ λέχος Ar.*Pax*844; λέκτρα σοι ἀντὶ γάμων ἐπιτύμβια *AP*7.604 (Paul. Sil.) (also in Med., ἐστόρνυντο τὰ κλισμία Call. l.c.): abs., *make a bed*, χαμάδις στορέσας Od.19.599; στρῶσον ἡμῖν ἔνδον Macho ap.Ath.13.581b, cf. Act.Ap.9.34.

b. generally, *spread*, *strew*, ἀνθρακιὴν σ. Il.9.213; φιτροὺς σ. καθύπερθεν ἐλαίης A.R.1.405; [στιβάδας] εἰς ὁδόν Ev.Marc.11.8: also in Med., freq. in Theoc., as 13.33, al.

2. *spread smooth*, *level*, πόντον σ. Od.3.158, cf. *h.Hom*.33.15, Theoc.7.57, etc.; τὸ κῦμα ἔστρωτο Hdt.7.193; στόρεσεν πόντον οὐρία B.12.129; αἰθὴρ νήνεμος ἐστόρεσεν δίνας A.R.1.1155; χρηστὴν ἡμῖν ἡ θάλαττα τὴν γαλήνην ἐστ. Alciphr.1.1; metaph., *clam*, *soothe*, ἀτέραμνον στορέσας ἀργήν A.*Pr*.192 (anap.); [φθόνου] στορεσθέντος Plu.787e.

b. *level*, *lay low*, πλάτανον δαπέδοις *AP*9.247 (Phil.): metaph., Μήδων δύναμιν Simon.90; λῆμα μὲν οὔπω στόρνυσι χρόνος τὸ σόν E.*Heracl*.702 (anap.); ἵνα Πελοποννησίων στορέσωμεν τὸ φρόνημα Th.6.18.

3. ὁδὸν σ. *pave* a road, *IGRom*.4.1431.5, al. (Smyrna), dub. in *IG*12(5).229.7 (Paros):—Pass., ἐστρωμένη ὁδός Hdt.2.138; ἔδαφος λίθων πλαξὶ λείαις ἐστρ. Luc.*Am*.12, cf. D.C.67.14.

II. *strew* or *spread with* a thing, μυρσίνῃσι τὴν ὁδόν Hdt.7.54, cf. 8.99; πέδον πετάσμασιν A.*Ag*.909, cf. 921; *saddle a horse, provide a mount*, τινι *POxy*.138.22 (vii A.D.):—Pass., Pl.*R*.372b; of a room, *to be furnished with* στρώματα, Ev.Marc.14.15; πλοῖον .. ἐστρωμένον καὶ σεσανιδωμένον *floored* and decked, in *PLond*.3.1164 (*h*)7 (iii A.D.). (Cf. Skt. *stṛṇómi, stṛṇāmi* 'strew', Lat. *sterno*, Engl. *strew*.)

στορνυτέος, α, ον, = καταστρωτέος, Hsch.

στορπάν (στορτίαν cod.)· τὴν ἀστραπήν, Hsch.: hence **Στορπᾶος,** epith. of Zeus at Tegea, *IG*5(2).64 (v B.C.): cf. στροπά.

στορύνη [ῡ], ἡ, = κατιάδιον, Aret.*CD*1.2.

στορχάζω, *pen, shut up* cattle, Hsch.

στουμνά· αὐστηρά, Id.

στουπίον, v. στυππεῖον.

στοῦπος· ἡ τοῖς τετελευτηκόσιν ἐπὶ τῶν φορείων σκηνή, Id.

στοῦπρον, τό, Lat. *stuprum, illicit sexual intercourse*, *Cod.Just*.5.4.29.8.

στοχάζομαι, Pl.*Grg*.465a, etc.: impf. ἐστοχαζόμην Id.*Euthd*.277b: fut. -άσομαι Isoc.*Ep*.6.10, M.Ant.10.6: aor. ἐστοχασάμην Pl.*Grg*.464c, Hp.*VM*9: pf. ἐστόχασμαι Pl.*Lg*.635a, Arist.*HA*571^{a}27:—Gal. uses this pf., as also aor. ἐστοχάσθην, in pass. sense, pf. in 10.885, 11.35, aor. in 13.713, cf. Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.40; ἐστοχάσθην in act. sense, Ps.-Callisth.1.3 (cod. L): (στόχος):—*aim* or *shoot at*, c. gen., [σκοποῦ] Pl.*R*.519c, Isoc.l.c.; δίκην τοξότου σ. τινός Pl.*Lg*.706a; ἄλλου στοχαζόμενος ἔτυχε τούτου *aiming at* another man hit the deceased, Antipho 2.1.4; σ. ἀνθρώπων X.*Cyr*.1.6.29.

2. metaph., *aim at, endeavour after*, μέτρου Hp.*VM*9; τοῦ ἡδέος Pl.*Grg*.465a; τοῦ μεγίστου ἀγαθοῦ Id.*R*.462a; τῆς σωτηρίας Id.*Lg*.962a; ἡ φύσις ἐστόχασται ἑκάστου οὐδέν τι ἔλασσον τῆς ἀπολήξεως ἢ τῆς ἀρχῆς M.Ant.8.20; τοῦ γέλωτα ποιῆσαι Arist.*EN*1128^{a}6; τοῦ ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ πολὺ γινομένου Id.*HA* l.c.; σ. τῶν μάλιστα φίλων κριτῶν *aim at having* them as judges, X.*Cyr*.8.2.27; so τῆς τοῦ δήμου βουλήσεως Plb.6.16.5; τῶν πολιτῶν LXX2Ma.14.8; also πρός τι Pl.*Lg*.693c, cf. 962d; οὕτω σ. ὅπως .. Hp.*Art*.4, cf. Diocl.*Fr*.138, *SIG*609.7 (Delph., ii B.C.), *PTeb*.27.70 (ii B.C.).

II. *endeavour to make out, guess at* a thing, c. gen., τῆς τότε διανοίας τοῦ τιθέντος αὐτὰ ἐστοχάσθαι Pl.*Lg*.635a; τῆς τῶν θεῶν σ. διανοίας Isoc.1.50; σ. τοῦ συμβουλευομένου *guessing at the mind of* their consultant, Pl.*La*.178b: abs., *make guesses, feel one's way*, εὖ γε στοχάζει S.*Ant*.241 codd.; στοχαζομένη τὰ συμφέροντα ἐκπληροῦν *by guessing*, X.*Mem*.2.2.5; οὐ γνοῦσα, ἀλλὰ στοχασαμένη Pl.*Grg*.464c, cf. *Phlb*.56a; *calculate*, Cleom.2.1; *infer*, ἔκ τινος *SIG*601.13 (Teos, ii B.C.), Plb.1.14.2, al.; διά τινος Id.3.68.10; ἀπό τινος Ocell.1.1: c. acc.et inf., στοχαζόμεθα τὸν Δημήτριον μὴ κατειληφέναι Ζηνόδωρον ἐν πόλει *PCair.Zen*.367.13 (iii B.C.), cf. *POxy*.931.9 (ii A.D.): c.acc., *survey, explore*, ὁδόν LXXDe.19.3; αἰῶνα ib. Wi.13.9; *guess at*, τοὺς πλησίον ib. Si.9.14; τοιοῦτον τὸν κόσμιον στοχάζου *expect* the κόσμιος *to be* like that, Polem.*Phgn*.2.60; τί στοχασώμεθά σου*; what are we to infer about you?*, *AP*7.422 (Leon.Tarent.).

2. *have regard to*, c. gen., *Bel*.102.8; Just.*Const*. Δέδωκεν 13.

III. = φείδομαι, condemned by Luc.*Sol*.7.

στοχανδόν, Adv. *by conjecture*, Theognost.*Can*.162 (but prob. ὡς τὸ [στο] χανδόν).

στοχάς, άδος, ἡ, *an erection of stone or wood for fixing net poles* (στοῖχοι II) *on uneven ground*, Poll.5.36.

2. Adj., *in a row*, Λίβυες οἰωνοὶ στοχάδες (v.l. στολάδες) E.*Hel*.1480 (lyr.).

στοχᾰσις, εως, ἡ, = στοχασμός, Pl.*Phlb*.62c.

στοχασμα, ατος, τό, *missile*, ἀγκυλωτοῖς Θεσσαλῶν -άσμασιν E.*Ba*.1205.

στοχασμός, ὁ, *guessing*, μελέτης σ. the *power of guessing* which comes from practice, Pl.*Phlb*.56a; στοχασμῷ λαμβάνων, σ. πινομένη, '*quantum sufficit*', Dsc.1.48, *Eup*2.21; τὸν σ. ἀεὶ καὶ μᾶλλον ἐξακριβοῦν Gal.6.129; as a technical term in Rhet., Phld.*Rh*.1.167 S., al.; esp. *use of circumstantial evidence*, for solving a question of fact, Hermog.*Stat*.2, 3.

2. *regard for*, τινος Plu.2.981b; τοῦ πρέποντος ib. 616b; *attention to*, τῶν εἰρημένων ἀστέρων Ph.1.28.

II. *fixing* of a hunting-net, Poll.5.36.

στοχαστέον, *one must aim at*, τοῦ μέσου Arist.*Pol*.1266^{b}28; *one must make a point of*, ὡς μή .. Gal.16.143.

II. *one must form a conjecture*, ἔκ τινος Plb.9.15.13.

στοχαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *diviner*, LXXIs.3.2; τῶν μελλόντων J.*BJ*4.4.6.

2. *one who aims at* τῶν πιθανῶν καὶ εἰκότων, ἀλλ' οὐχὶ τῆς ἀκραιφνοῦς ἀληθείας Ph.1.10; πᾶς ποιητὴς ψυχαγωγίας .. σ. Agatharch. in *GGM* ip.117.

στοχαστικός, ή, όν, *skilful in aiming at, able to hit*, c. gen., τοῦ ἀρίστου Arist.*EN*1141^{b}13; ἀρετὴ τοῦ μέσου σ. ib. 1106^{b}15; adv., πρὸς τὰ ἔνδοξα -κῶς ἔχειν id.Rh.1355^{a}17; comp., -κωτέρως Gal.9.249.8.

b. τὸ σ. τῶν φίλων *consideration for the wishes of* .., M.Ant.1.9.

2. *proceeding by*, στοχασμός, ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) Pl.*Phlb*.55e; σ. τέχναι *Stoic*.3.6, Gal.14.685; σ. ἐπιστῆμαι, opp. πάγιοι, Phld.*Rh*.1.26, 59 S.; σ. διάγνωσις Gal.6.365; ζητήματα Syrian.*in Hermog*.2.34 R.; στάσις ib. 157, *sagacious*, Pl.*Grg*.463a. Adv., -κῶς τὸ μέτρον λαμβάνεται Gal.6.360; -κῶς ἐξετάσομεν Hermog.*Stat*.4.

στόχος, ὁ, *pillar* of brick, *IG*2.463.59, al.

2. = στοχάς, Poll.5.36.

3. *butt, target*, X.*Ages*.1.25 (Wyttenbach for στοίχων).

4. *aim, aiming*, E.*Ba*.1100 (Reiske for τ' ὄχον).

5. *guess, conjecture*, A.*Supp*.243.

στρᾰβᾰλοκόμας, α, ὁ, *curly-headed*, S. (*Fr*.1099) ap.Poll.2.23 (who blames the word), Hsch.

στραβαλός· ὁ στρογγυλίας καὶ τετράγωνος ἄνθρωπος (Achaean), Hsch.

στραβέλαφος, dub. sens., as pr. n., in *BMus.Inscr*.574 (Ephesus).

στραβεύς· κωπεύς, Hsch.

στράβηλος [ᾰ], ὁ and ἡ, *snail* or *shell-fish*, ἁλία σ. S.*Fr*.324, cf. Arist.*Fr*.304, Speus.ap.Ath.3.86c.

II. *wild olive*, Pherecr.13 (lyr.).

στρᾰβίζω, (στραβός) *squint*, Hsch. s.v. ἰλλώπτω, *EM*713.13.

στρᾰβισμός, ὁ, *squinting*, Gal.19.436: pl., Id.7.150, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.11.

στρᾰβοπόδης, ου, ὁ, *with twisted feet*, Hdn.*Epim*.5, 212.

στρᾰβόπους, ὁ, ἡ, gen. ποδος, = στραβοπόδης, gloss on μύσκιλος, Cyr.

στρᾰβός, ή, όν, *squinting*, Sor.1.31, Gal.19.141, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.124, *Ostr*.93 (ii A.D.), *Stud.Pal*.10.207 (vi A.D.); = *luscus*, *Gloss*.; rejected by Poll.2.51, Phryn.*PS*p.108 B.

στρᾰβότης, ητος, ὁ, *distortion*, ὀφθαλμῶν Eust.915.31: pl., Orib.*Syn*.8.51.1.

στρᾰβων, ωνος, ὁ, = στραβός, *Com.Adesp*.334.

στρᾰγᾰλος ὁ, = ἀστράγαλος, *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 69.

στραγγᾰλάω, = στραγγαλίζω, Men.1069:—Pass., LXXTo.2.3, D.S.1.68 codd.

στραγγᾰλη, ἡ, *halter*, S.E.*P*.3.15; ἐπὶ τὴν σ. πορεύεσθαι *death by strangling*, Plu.*Agis*20; -ῃ διαφθείρειν J.*AJ*9.4.6: pl., ib. 6.8.2.

2. *ligature*, Dem.Ophth.ap.Aët.7.50.

στραγγᾰλιά, ἡ, *induration in the limbs*, esp. caused by humours, *Hippiatr*.51.

II. = στραγγαλίς, Ptol.*Tetr*.200, Hsch., *Gloss*.: metaph., LXXIs.58.6.

στραγγᾰλιάω, *tie knots, start difficulties*, Plu.2.618f.

στραγγᾰλίζω, *strangle*, Str.6.1.8 (as v.l.), Plu.2.530d; τὸν τράχηλον Alciphr.3.49.

στραγγᾰλίς, ίδος, ἡ, *intricate knot*, Stratt.48; ὑμεῖς .. ἀεὶ στραγγαλίδας ἐσφίγγετε tied *knots* fast (cf. στραγγαλιάω), Pherecr.21: hence Aristocreon called Chrysippus τῶν Ἀκαδημιακῶν στραγγαλίδων κοπίδα, a knife to cut Academic *knots*, ap.Plu.2.1033e.

2. *knot* or *induration* in the breast or other parts, Arist.*HA*587[b]22; cf. στραγγαλιά.

3. some kind of ornament, Lxx Jd.8.26; σ. ἀργυρᾶ, σ. χρυσᾶ κεκολλημένη, *POxy*.1449.18, 23 (iii A.D.).

στραγγᾰλισμός, ὁ, = *strangulatus*, *Gloss*.

στραγγᾰλιώδης, ες, metaph., *knotted*, *tortuous*, οὐδὲν σκολιὸν οὐδὲ σ. LxxPr.8.8, cf. *Com.Adesp*.904.

στραγγᾰλόομαι, Pass., *to be twisted* or *knotted up*, Ph.*Bel*.57.42; ἡ οὐρὰ σ. *is curled tight*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.76.

στραγγεία, ἡ, *hesitation, loitering*, rejected by Poll.9.137; restd. for στρατεία in M.Ant.4.51, and for στρατηγία in Hsch. s.v. τευτασμός.

στραγγεῖον, τό, *medicine-dropper*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.59.

στράγγευμα, ατος, τό, *act of hesitation* or *delay*, dub. cj. in Plu.*Alex*.68 for στράτευμα codd. (τραῦμα Reiske).

στράγγεύομαι, Med., *loiter, delay*, ἐγὼ δῆτ' ἐνθαδὶ στραγγεύομαι; Ar.*Ach*.126 (cj. Kuster; στραγεύγομαι cod. R, στρατεύομαι cett.); τί ταῦτ' ἔχων σ.; why do I keep *loitering* thus? Id.*Nu*.131 (στραγεύομαι codd. RV, στρατεύομαι codd. opt. Suid. s.v. ἰτητέον, στραγγεύομαι codd. deteriores Ar. et Suid. l.c.); σ. περὶ τὰς συμβολάς Macho ap.Ath.13.580e; = τριψημερεῖν, Hsch.; restd. for στρατεύομαι in Pl.*R*.472a, Zen.4.19, Ptol.Asc.p.401 H., Hsch. s.v. μαρηγηλλᾷ, Id. s.v. στρεύγει, Phot., Suid. s.v. ἢ δεῖ χελώνης, *EM*755.39; written **στραγεύομαι,** Ar. (v.l., v. supr.), *PTeb*.713.5 (ii B.C.), Sm.*Pr*.24.10 (v.l.), Hsch., Sch.Ar.*Nu*. l.c. (cod. V), Suid. (codd. AV), Id. s.v. τευτάζειν, Eust.1441.59; στρατεύομαι (s.v.l.) has this sense in LxxJd.19.8, *BGU*1127.28 (i B.C.), 1131.20 (i B.C.); στρατεύεσθαι (s.v.l.), = *aginare*, *Gloss*.

2. στραγγευομένη κάθαρσις *coming slowly*, Orib.*Fr*.138.

II. Act. in med. sense, Sch.Ar.*Lys*.17 (restd. for ἐστράγευσεν, ἐστράτευσεν), Suid. s.v. κυπτάζειν, *EM*330.56 (restd. for στρατεύειν); = *agino*, *Gloss*. (στρατ-).

στραγγίας πυρός, ὁ, a kind of *wheat*, Thphr.*CP*3.21.2.

στραγγίζω, (στράγξ) *squeeze out*, ὕδωρ Dsc.1.30; στραγγιεῖ τὸ αἷμα LxxLe.1.15; *press, squeeze the water out of* crushed olives which have been immersed, *Gp*.9.32.1:—Pass., Dsc.2.76; ἐρεβίνθους στραγγιζομένους *Hippiatr*.38; ἐστραγγισμένου τοῦ ὕδατος ibid.

II. Med., = στρεύγομαι, Sch.Il.15.511, *EM*729.50: Act. in same sense, Sch.Od.12.351.

στραγγίς, ίδος, ἡ, = στράγξ, dub. in Phot.

στραγγός, ή, όν, *twisted, crooked*, Hsch., Phot., Suid.

II. *complicated, irregular*, πυρετοί Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.30: Comp., οἱ μονοπάθειαι τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν -ότεραί εἰσιν *more violent* or *serious*, Cass.*Pr*.14.

2. *shameless*, Phot., Suid.

III. (στράγξ) *flowing drop by drop*, κάθαρσις Sor.1.2, al.: Comp., Antyll.ap.Orib.8.6.6, Sor.1.27. Adv. -γῶς, καθαίρεσθαι ib. 31.—In Hsch., Phot., Suid. written στραγός; in cod. Sor. στραγκός: Comp. στραγώτερος Antyll.ap.Orib. l.c., Phot. (-ότερος Suid.).

στραγγουρέω, (στράγξ, οὖρον) *suffer from strangury*, Poet.*de herb*.38.

στραγγουρία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *strangury*, Hp.*Aph*.3.16 (pl.), al., Ar.*V*.810, Pl.*Ep*.358e, Thphr.*HP*7.6.3, Aret.*CA*2.9.

στραγγουριάω, = στραγγουρέω, Ar.*Th*.616, Pl.*Lg*.916a, Dsc.4.4.

στραγγουρικός, ή, όν, *liable to, suffering from strangury*, Hp.*Morb*.4.55: τὰ σ., = στραγγουρία, Id.*Coac*.444; πάθη Epicur.*Fr*.138.

στραγγουριτία, ἡ, = στραγγουρία, *POxy*.1384.30 (v A.D.).

στραγγουριώδης, ες, *of the nature of strangury*, Hp.*Epid*.1.5, 10; *suffering from it*, ib. 2.2.17.

στραγγουρίωσις, εως, ἡ, = στραγγουρία, *JS*1881.87.

στραγεύομαι, v. στραγγεύομαι.

στράγξ, ἡ, gen. στραγγός, *strickle, drop* (ὁ διὰ λεπτοτάτης ὀπῆς σχολῇ κατιὼν σταλαγμός, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.131), ἄσιτος ἑπτὰ μῆνας, ὕδατος στράγγ' ἔχων Men.238; μικρὰς στράγγας ἀπ' ὠκεανοῦ *AP*4.1.38 (Mel.); κατὰ στράγγα *drop by drop*, Thphr.*HP*9.18.9, D.H.*Dem*.28, Gal.16.750, *UP*5.16. (στρᾴγξ (στράιγξ) is a monosyll. of seven letters acc. to Trypho ap.Sch.D.T.p.346 H., but the word is στράγξ with ᾰ acc. to *An.Ox*.3.243.)

στραγός, v. στραγγός.

στράνθανα· ὀξέα, Hsch.

στρᾰπή, ἡ, = ἀστραπή, *EM*514.32.

στρᾶτα, ἡ, Lat. *strata*, *street*, *SEG*37.496 (Thessaly, iv/v A.D.).

στράπτω, rarer and later for ἀστράπτω, *lighten, flash*, S.*OC*1515, A.R.1.544; metaph., νοεραῖς σ. τομαῖς Dam.*Pr*.122.

2. c. acc. cogn., αἴγλην Orph.*H*.19.2; μαρμαρυγήν Opp.*C*.3.349.

στρατᾱγέω, στρατᾱγός, v. στρατηγέω, στρατηγός.

στρᾰταρχέω, *command an army*, τινι for one, v.l. for τετραρχέω in J.*BJ*4.1.10; metaph., θεοῦ -οῦντος ἀοράτως Ph.2.383.

στρᾰτάρχης, ου, ὁ, *general of an army*, = στρατηγός, A.*Fr*.182 (but f.l.), Hdt.3.157, 8.44, Ph.2.533; gen. στρατά[ρχου] restd. in *OGI*519.16 (Asia Minor, iii A.D.).

στρᾰταρχία, ἡ, *office* or *dignity of general*, Ph.2.90, Vett.Val.194.19.

στρᾰταρχικός, ή, όν, *fit for command*, Id.45.2; Heph.Astr.3.4.12.

στρᾰταρχος, ὁ, = στρατάρχης, Pi.*P*.6.31, *I*.5(4).40.

στρᾰτεία, Ion. **-ηΐη,** ἡ, (στρατεύω) *expedition, campaign*, στρατηΐην ποιεῖσθαι ἐς .., ἐπὶ .., Hdt.1.71, 171, etc.; πολλὰς σ. ἐποιήσαντο Th.2.11; σ. ἐστράτευσ' ὀλεθρίαν E.*Supp*.116; σ. ἡμῖν εἰς Ποτείδαιαν ἐγένετο Pl.*Smp*.219e, cf. *IG*12(2).645.15 (Nesus), etc.; ἀπὸ στρατείας coming from *war*, after *service done*, A.*Ag*.603, *Eu*.631; κατὰ τὴν Σιτάλκου σ. about the time of his *expedition*, Th.2.101; εἰς δὲ σ. πάντας Ἀργείους ἄγων E.*Supp*.229; ἐπὶ στρατείας εἶναι to be on *foreign service*, Pl.*Smp*.220c (codd., στρατιᾶς Cobet, Burnet); so ἐν στρατείᾳ ὄντας X.*Cyr*.5.2.19; ἐν τῇ σ. *PEnteux*.48.3 (iii B.C.); παραγγέλλειν τινὶ σ. κατὰ γῆν X.*HG*7.1.13; ἐκδήμους σ. οὐκ ἐξῆσαν Th.1.15; στρατείαν ξυνεξελθεῖν ib. 3; σ. δ' οὐ φέρει περιουσίαν Men.382, cf. *OGI*5.44 (Scepsis, iv B.C.); τῆς σ. γιγνομένης ἐκ καταλόγου Arist.*Ath*.26.1; freq. in pl., *military service, warfare*, Pl.*R*.404a; πρὸς ταῖς αὐτοῦ σ. in addition to the *campaigns* which he is bound to serve, Id.*Lg*.878d; ἐν ταῖς σ. μισθοφορεῖν Arist.*Ath*.27.2; ἀπὸ σ. ἱππικῶν *IGRom*.3.58 (Bithynia); στρατείας στρατεύεσθαι *IG*2.505.54; ἀφειμένος στρατείας, = Lat. *exauctoratus*, Plu.2.274a.

2. σ. ἐν τοῖς ἐπωνύμοις *levy of those liable to serve* in the year of such and such archons, Harp. s.v., cf. Arist.*Ath*.53.7.

3. σ. ἡ ἐν τοῖς μέρεσιν *expedition* for special service, to train the young soldiers next after serving as περίπολοι, Aeschin.2.168, cf. Suid. s.v. τερθρεία.

4. *military discipline*, ἡ ἀκριβὴς σ. D.C.78.36.

5. *military appointment*, ἐπώλησε στρατείας Id.72.12.—στρατιά is a constant v.l., and is sts. undoubtedly used = στρατεία (*campaign*), v. στρατιά II and cf. Sch.Ar.*Th*.835 (= Eup.369); but στρατεία = *army, expeditionary force* is very rare, E.*IA*495 (restd. in Rh.263 (lyr.)): in Inscrr. στρατεία never = *army*, but both -εία (*IG*2.1132.14, *SIG*398.2 (Cos, iii B.C.), al.) and -ιά (q.v.) = *campaign*.

6. service in the imperial administration (whether civil or military), *Cod.Just*.4.59.1.2; spec. of military service, ἔνοπλον στρατείαν ib. 1.3.52.5.

στράτειος [ᾰ], ὁ, as a name of Zeus, *warrior*, *Michel*725.6 (Mylasa, ii B.C.); so **στρατεία,** ἡ, of Aphrodite, *CIG*2693*f* (ibid., i B.C.), *IIasos*222, 223.

στράτευμα [ᾰ], ατος, τό, *expedition, campaign*, ἐφ' Ἑλλάδα A.*Pers*.758 (troch.); τὸ σ. τὸ ἐπὶ Σάμον Hdt.3.49; διέφυγον τὸ σ. escaped the threatened *invasion*, Id.8.112, cf. Ar.*Lys*.1133.

II. *armament, army, host*, Hdt.7.48; ὑγιαίνω .. μετὰ τοῦ σ. *OGI*453.10 (*Epist*. Antonii, i B.C.), cf. LXX1Ma.9.34, al.; ὑπὲρ τιμῆς ἐλαίου τῶν ἐνταῦθα σ. *Ostr*.1595 (iii A.D.), cf. Ev.Luc.23.11, *BGU*1564.5 (ii A.D.); πεζὸν σ. A.*Pers*.469; διαπόντιον σ., i.e. composed of Asiatic mercenaries, Hermipp.58; ἱππικόν X.*Cyr*.3.3.26; πολιτικόν Id.*HG*5.4.41; ἱερὰ σ. *SIG*880.7 (Pizus, iii A.D.): also, a *noval armament*, Th.6.74; τὸ ναυτικὸν σ. Ἀχαιῶν S.*Ph*.59.

2. = στρατός 2, *the people*, σ. Παλλάδος E.*Supp*.601 (lyr.); φῦλα τρία τριῶν στρατευμάτων dub. l. in 653.

στράτευσείω, Desiderat. *to be anxious for war*, D.C.53.25, *Fr*.40.33.

στράτεύσιμος, ον, *fit for military service, serviceable*, ἡλικία X.*HG*6.5.12, J.*AJ*2.15.1; σ. ἔτη X.*Cyr*.1.2.4; οἱ σ. Plb.6.19.6: Subst. -εύσιμον, τό, *payment in lieu of military service*, *PMonac*.1.54 (vi A.D.).

στράτευσις, εως, ἡ, *expedition*, like στρατεία, Hdt.1.189, D.H.*Th*.38, Sm.*Ps*.59(60).12.

στράτευτικός, ή, όν, *inclined to war, warlike*, Alex.234 (Sup.).

στράτεύω, (στρατός) *advance with an army* or *fleet, wage war*, of rulers, officers, or men, Κροῖσος ἐνένωτο -εύειν ἐπὶ τοὺς Πέρσας Hdt.1.77; Θηβαῖοι .. ἐστράτευον ἐπὶ τοὺς Πλαταιέας Id.6.108, cf. 7 (v.l.), Th.3.7, *OGI*327.2 (Pergam., ii B.C.), etc.; οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι -εύσαντες ἐς Πλάταιαν Th.2.6; Καρχηδόνιοι -εύσαντες ἐπὶ Σικελίαν X.*HG*1.1.37; εἰς Σικελίαν -εύσαντες ib. 1.5.21; ἐστράτευσαν πρὸς Ἄβυδον ib. 1.2.16; σ. ὅποι Κῦρος ἐπαγγέλλοι Id.*Cyr*.7.4.9: c. acc. cogn., οἶσθ' ἣν στρατείαν ἐστράτευσ' ὀλεθρίαν (sc. ἐγὼ Ἄδραστος) E.*Supp*.116; Λακεδαιμόνιοι .. τὸν ἱερὸν καλούμενον πόλεμον ἐστράτευσαν Th.1.112; metaph., ἑνὸς δ' ἐπ' ἀνδρὸς δώματα στρατεύομεν (Iris et Lyssa loq.) E.*HF*825 (nisi leg. σῶμα συστρατεύομεν):—so in Med., στρατεύομαι Hdt.7.61, etc.: fut. -εύσομαι ib. 11, D.8.23: aor. ἐστρατευσάμην Hdt.1.204, S.*Aj*.1111, Isoc.5.144, etc.; also ἐστρατεύθην Pi.*P*.1.51, Apollod.1.9.13: pf. ἐστράτευμαι Is.4.29, etc.; Boeot.3 pl. pf. Med. ἐστροτεύαθη *IG*7.3174.27 (Orchom. Boeot.), al.: εἰ μὴ στρατεύοισθ' ἐς τὸν Ἑλλήνων τόπον A.*Pers*.790; -εύσονται ἐπὶ τὴν ἡμετέρην [Ἀθηναῖοι] Hdt.7.11; οἱ δὲ -ευόμενοι οἵδε ἦσαν, Πέρσαι μέν .. ib. 61, cf. 64, 66, al.; ἐστρατευμένοι γάρ εἰσι *they have been soldiers, have seen war-service*, Ar.*Ra*.1113, cf. *IG*1.1.3, 18.9, Lys.9.4; ψιλὸς αὖ στρατεύσομαι Ar.*Th*.232, cf. Eup.117.8; ὁπλίτης σ. X.*Mem*.3.4.1; ἐκ καταλόγου σ. ibid.; ὅταν ἡλικίαν ἐκπέμπωσι προγράφουσιν ἀπὸ τίνος ἄρχοντος καὶ ἐπωνύμου μέχρι τίνων δεῖ στρατεύεσθαι Arist.*Ath*.53.7; σφι ἐδόκεε -εύεσθαι ἐπὶ τὰς Θήβας Hdt.9.86; ἐπὶ τοῦ κρυστάλλου -εύονται .. πέρην ἐς τοὺς Σίνδους Id.4.28; σ. μετά τινων E.*IA*967; ὑπὲρ τῆς πόλεως Pl.*R*.429b; τῆς σῆς οὕνεκ' .. γυναικός S.*Aj*.1111; ὑπό τινι Plu.*Cam*.2; ἐπ' Αἴγυπτον Hdt.3.139; ἐς τὴν Ἀσίην Id.1.4, cf. And.3.30, etc.; κατὰ Ἐφεσίων *OGI*437.70 (Pergam., i B.C.); πρὸς τὴν τῶν Ὀλυνθίων πόλιν X.*HG*5.3.3; μισθοῦ σ. Id.*Cyr*.3.2.7; πανδημεὶ ἔξω σ. Pl.*Lg*.814a; opp. ἐπιδημεῖν, Lys.20.21; opp. δημηγορεῖν, And.4.22; στρατευσάμενος, = *a militiis*, *IG*14.716 (Naples): c. acc. cogn., τὰς στρατείας -ευόμενος Is.10.25; Boeot. στροτεύω, *SEG*30.1980 (Orchomenos, iii B.C.).

2. Med., *serve in the army*, τυΐ πρᾶτον ἐστροτεύαθη the following *have joined the army* for the first time, *IG*7 l.c.; μηδεὶς ἐαθῇ -εύσασθαι *to join the army*, *UPZ*110.162 (ii B.C.), cf. *Sammelb*.7354.6 (ii A.D.), *BGU*1680.9 (iii A.D.); οἱ -ευόμενοι Ἕλληνες the Greeks *who are in the army*, *PTeb*.5.168 (ii B.C.).—In Hdt. codd. vary between Act. and Med., as in 6.7, 108; in Att. and later Gr.(*PGrenf*.1.21.3 (ii B.C.), *PTeb*.5.168 (ii B.C.), etc.) the Med. is much the more freq.

II. later, in Act., *take* or *receive into the army, enroll, enlist*, D.S.25.12, App.*BC*1.42, 2.141, 5.137, Hdn.2.14.6:—Pass., τῶν νεολέκτων τῶν -ευθέντων ὑφ' ἡμῶν *POxy*.1103.5 (iv A.D.); ὁ νῦν -ευθεὶς τίρων *PLond*.2.237.31 (iv A.D.).

III. v. στραγγεύομαι.

‹σ›τ‹ρ›ατή· πόρνη, Hsch.; cf. στατή.

στρᾰτηγεῖον, v. στρατήγιον.

στρᾰτηγέτης, ου, ὁ, = στρατηγός, *SIG*588.60 (Milet., ii B.C.), Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.9; Dor. στρατᾱγέτᾱς B.17.121, Cret.. 18.7 S.-M., σταρταγέτας (q.v.): fem. -έτις, ιδος, Tz.*H*.12.967.

στρᾰτηγέω, Dor. **στρᾰτᾱγέω** *SIG*421.16 (Thermum, iii B.C.), etc.; Aeol. **στροτᾱγέω** *IGRom*.4.1243 (Thyatira), but **στρατ-** in the duplicate, *IG*12(2).243.3 (Mytil.):—*to be general*, Hdt.5.28, E.*Heracl*.391; esp. at Athens (v. στρατηγός II), Ar.*Eq*.288, *Nu*.586, Th.1.57, etc.; προγόνων εἶναι τῶν ἐστρατηγηκότων Aeschin.1.27, cf. D.34.50; καὶ πολιτεύεσθαι καὶ σ. Isoc.5.140; σ. ἀπὸ μεγάλων (sc. τιμημάτων) they *are eligible as general* beginning from a high property-qualification, Arist.*Pol*.1282[a]31: in Egypt, *hold the office of* στρατηγός, *BGU*1297.4 (iii B.C.), *PEnteux*.8.10 (iii B.C.), etc.: at Rome, *to be consul*, Plb.2.21.7, 3.114.6; more freq., *to be praetor*, Plu.*Ant*.6; στρατηγῶν καὶ ὑπατεύων Id.*Cat.Ma*.4, cf. Arr.*Epict*.4.1.149; so στρατηγεῖν κατὰ πόλιν, ἐπὶ τῶν ξένων *to be praetor urbanus* or *peregrinus*, *IG*9(1).242.3-5 (Thyrrheum, 94 B.C.).

b. c. gen., *to be general of* an army, τῶν Λυδῶν, Ἐρετριέων, etc., Hdt.1.34, 5.102, etc.; freq. in Att., Th.1.29, D.20.82, etc.; also σ. τῆς Σάμου Plu.*Per*.26; πολέμου D.H.3.22 (v.l. -ον); ποῦ σὺ στρατηγεῖς τοῦδε; S.*Aj*.1100; στρατηγήσας ἐπ' Ἴμβρον *SEG*24.194(b) (Attica, i B.C.).

c. c. dat., ἐστρατήγησε Λακεδαιμονίοισι ἐς Θεσσαλίην Hdt.6.72, cf. A.*Eu*.25, E.*Tr*.926, *Andr*.324, Lys.13.62; but σ. Ξέρξῃ *to be general* of his army, Paus.9.1.3.

d. folld. by a Prep., σ. ἐπὶ Δηλίῳ And.4.13; ἐν Τροίᾳ S.*El*.1; ἐς Θεσσαλίην Hdt. (v. supr. C); σ. ὑπὲρ τῆς Ἀσίας *serve as general* on the side of Asia, Isoc.4.154.

e. c. inf., *manoeuvre so as* .., μάχην θέσθαι Plu.*Pyrrh*.21, cf. *Crass*.25, etc.

f. c. acc. cogn., σ. στρατηγίας And.1.147, Dinsmoor *Archons of Athens* 7; ναυμαχίαν, πόλεμον, D.13.21, 49.25: with neut. Adj., *do* a thing *as general*, τοῦτο X.*An*.7.6.40; πάντα ὑπὲρ Φιλίππου *carry on the* whole *war* in Philip's favour, D.3.6; τοιαῦτα σ. *manage* matters so *in his command*, Hdt.9.107; εἰ μὲν ἄλλο τι καλῶς ἐστρ. X.*HG*6.5.51:—Pass., τὰ στρατηγούμενα D.4.25, 47.

g. Pass., *to be commanded by a general*, ἡ πόλις .. ὑπὸ ὑμῶν .. στρατηγεῖται Pl.*Ion*541c; στρατιὰ ὑπό τινων στρατηγουμένη Isoc.4.185; δυοῖν .. στρατηγεῖται φυγή E.*Heracl*.39; στρατηγηθῆναι *serve under a* στρατηγός, Arist.*Pol*.1277b11; *to be governed as a province*, App.*Mith*.105.

2. metaph., ἡ τύχη ἐστρ. X.*An*.2.2.13, cf. 3.2.27; ἐστρ. ἡ σιωπὴ τὸν ἐγῶνα Plu.2.506e.

II. c. acc. pers., *out-general*, D.4.41 (Pass.), Plb.3.71.1, 9.25.6, LXX2Ma.14.31 (Pass.), cf. D.H.5.29 codd.: metaph. of Homer, δημαγωγῶν καὶ στρατηγῶν τὰ πλήθη Str.1.2.9; in Med., of Pythagoras, Socr.*Ep*.28 (τερατευσαμένῳ Hercher).

2. c. acc. rei, τῷ σχήματι τοῦ προσώπου στρατηγεῖν τὴν τοῦ πλήθους εὐθυμίαν (of a general) Onos.13.3.

στρᾰτήγημα, ατος, τό, *act of a general*, esp. *piece of generalship, stratagem*, X.*Mem*.3.5.22 (pl.), Isoc.12.78, Plb.3.18.9, Onos.*Praef*.7, etc.:—στρατηγήματα was the title of works by Polyaenus and Frontinus; cf. also *BMus.Inscr*.1020 (Smyrna, i A.D.).

2. *trick, device*, Cic.*Att*.5.2.2, Plu.2.755d; σ. τῶν λόγων *trick* of speech, D.H.*Rh*.9.8.

στρᾰτηγητέον, *one must be a general, one must command*, Pl.*Sis*.389d.

στρᾰτηγία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *office of general, command*, Hdt.1.59, 5.26, E.*Andr*.678, 704, Eup.100, Phryn.Com.22, etc.; παραλύειν τινὰ τῆς σ. Hdt.6.94; ἀνάσσων Ἑλλάδος στρατηγίας being chief general of Greece, E.*IT*17; τυραννίδος μᾶλλον .. μίμησις ἢ σ. Th.1.95; of a naval command, Id.5.26, X.*HG*6.2.13.

2. at Athens, *office of* στρατηγός, Ar.*Pl*.192, Aeschin.2.41: in pl., Pl.*Ap*.36b, *R*.599c, etc.; ἐν ταῖς ἐνιαυσίοις σ. Plu.*Per*.16: *presidency* of the Achaean league, Plb.4.37.1, etc.; in Egypt, *office of* ατρατηγός, πρὸς τῇ σ. deputy-στρατηγός, *PEnteux*.63.10 (iii B.C.), *UPZ*108.28 (ii B.C.); πρὸς τῇ σ. also, = στρατηγός, *BGU*12.6 (ii A.D.); at Rome, *praetorship*, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.39, *Sull*.5, etc.; cf. στρατηγός II. 3, 4.

3. *period of command, campaign*, X.*HG*6.2.39.

4. *troops commanded by one general, command*, prob. in *OGI*266.54 (Pergam., iii B.C.).

II. *generalship*, X.*Cyr*.1.6.14, *Mem*.3.1.5, Pl.*Euthd*.307a, etc.; *piece of strategy*, D.S.17.23.

III. *province governed by a* στρατηγός, Str.12.1.4, al., Plin.*HN*6.27, App.*Mith*.105.

IV. = φαλαγγαρχία, a force of 4096 men, Arr.*Tact*.10.7, Ael.*Tact*.9.8.

2. = στρατιά (which is found in codd. AB), LXXJu.5.3.

στρᾰτηγιάω, Desiderat. of στρατηγέω, *wish to be a general*, Pherecr.250, X.*An*.7.1.33, D.19.295, Plu.*Eum*.14; *wish to make war*, Str.4.6.7; *to be going to war*, ἐπί τινας Id.7.4.3.

στρᾰτηγικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a general*, πρᾶξις Pl.*Plt*.304e; [ἐπιστήμη] Arist.*EN*1096a32; [τέχνη] ib. 1094a9; ἔργα X.*Oec*.20.6; οἴκησις *PPetr*.3p.343 (iii B.C.); κατάλυσις *BGU*1767.6 (i B.C.); σκηνή Plu.*Luc*.16; μαχαιροφόρος *PGen*.31.14 (ii A.D.): ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη), = στρατηγία II, Pl.*Euthd*.290d, etc.: so τὰ σ. X.*Cyr*.1.6.12; also *a treatise on strategy*, D.L.5.80; σ. βιβλία Ael.*Tact*.1.2.

II. of persons, *suited* or *fitted for command, general-like, versed in generalship*, Pl.*Grg*.455c, X.*Mem*.1.1.8, etc.: Sup., Id.*Cyr*.8.4.7, Phld.*Mus*.p.76 K. Adv. -κῶς, εὖ καὶ σ. Ar.*Av*.362: Comp. -ώτερον Plb.10.32.7

2. at Rome, *praetorian*, ἐπαρχία Str.14.6.6; οἱ σ., = *milites praetoriani*, Plu.*Oth*.9; σ. βῆμα *tribunal praetorium*, D.H.5.28.

b. = *praetorius, ex-praetor*, *SIG*840 (Olympia, ii A.D.).

στρᾰτήγιον (in codd. sts. -εῖον, as D.L.1.50), τό, *general's tent*, S.*Aj*.721.

2. at Athens, *the place where the* στρατηγοί *held their sittings*, Aeschin.2.85, 3.146, D.42.14, *IG*2.500.39, prob. in 1.77.19, 2.1479.66, cf. Plu.*Per*.37, Id.2.519b, D.L.1.50.

3. in Egypt, *business-office of the* στρατηγός, *PPetr*.2p.26 (iii B.C.).

4. = Lat. *praetorium*, Ph.*Bel*.102.5, Plb.6.31.1, D.H.5.28, 9.6, Plu.2.813e, D.C.53.16.

5. *camp*, Suid. (citing S. l.c.).

Στρατήγιος, Dor. **-άγιος,** epith. of Apollo, *IG*12(1).161 (Rhodes, Στρατιαγίου lapis).

στρᾰτηγίς, ίδος, ἡ, fem. Adj. *of the general*, σκηνή Paus.4.19.1; πύλαι the door or entrance *of the general's tent*, S.*Aj*.49; ναῦς σ. *flag*-ship, Th.2.84 (pl.), cf. And.1.11; so ἡ σ. alone, Hdt.8.92; at Rome, σ. σπεῖραι *cohortes praetoriae*, Plu.*Ant*.39, cf. App.*BC*3.45; τάξεις ib. 5.3, as epith. of Aphrodite, *IG*9(1).256.3 (Thyrrheum, ii/i B.C.).

II. as Subst., fem. of στρατηγός, *female commander*, Ar.*Ec*.835, 870, Pherecr.235.

στρᾰτηγός, ὁ, (the fem. in Ar.*Ec*.491, 500 is merely comic), Arc. and Dor. **στρᾰτᾱγός** *IG*5(2).6.9 (Tegea, iv B.C.), *SIG*597 *B* (Thermum, iii B.C.), etc.; Aeol. **στρότᾱγος** *IG*12(2).6.7 (Mytil.), 11(2).1064 *b* 27 (Delos):—*leader* or *commander of an army, general*, Archil.58.1, A.*Th*.816, Arist.*Ath*.22.3, etc.; ἀνὴρ σ. A.*Ag*.1627, Pl.*Ion*540d; opp. ναύαρχος (admiral), S.*Aj*.1232 (v. infr. II. 1).

2. generally, *commander, governor*, πόλει κήρυγμα θεῖναι τὸν σ. Id.*Ant*.8, cf. Arist.*Mu*.398a29.

3. c. gen., στρατηγοὶ τοῦ πεζοῦ Hdt.7.83; τῶν παραθαλασσίων Id.5.25, etc.; Ἀχαιῶν S.*Aj*. l.c.; στρατεύματος X.*An*.1.7.12.

4. metaph., παραλαβὼν .. οἶνον σ. Antiph.18; στρατηγοὶ κυνηγεσίων *masters* of hounds, Arist.*Mu*.398a24; so *strategum te facio huic convivio*, Plaut.*Stich*.702.

II. at Athens, the title of 10 *officers elected by yearly vote to command the army and navy, and conduct the war-department at home, commanders in chief and ministers of war*, Hdt.6.109, Th.1.61, 4.2, Arist.*Ath*.26.1, 44.4, 61.1, D.4.25; οἱ σ. οἱ εἰς Σικελίαν And.1.11, cf. *IG*1.302.46, al.; σ. εἵλοντο δέκα X.*HG*1.5.16, cf. Eup.117.4, Pl.Com.185, etc.; τῷ σ. τῷ ἐπὶ τὰς συμμορίας ᾑρημένῳ *IG*2.1629.209; when distd. from ναύαρχος and ἵππαρχος, the στρατηγός is *commander of the infantry*, Decr.ap.D.18.184, Arist.*Ath*.4.2; χειροτονηθεὶς σ. ἐπὶ τὸ ναυτικόν, ἐπὶ τὰ ὅπλα, *IG*2.682.5, 31; ἐπὶ τὴν παρασκευήν ib. 22; ἐπὶ τὴν χώραν ib. 24.

2. also of *chief magistrates* of the cities of Asia Minor, Hdt.5.38; of many other Greek states, *IG*5(2) l.c. (Tegea, iv. B.C.), 12(9).191 *A* 44 (Eretria, iv B.C.), *OGI*329.42 (Aegina, ii B.C.), Timae.114, Plb.2.43.1, etc.

3. in Ptolemaic and Roman Egypt, *military and civil governor of a nome*, *PEnteux*.1.12, al. (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.351.4 (iii B.C.), *BGU*1730.11 (i B.C.), *OGI*184.3 (Philae, i B.C.), Wilcken *Chr*.41 ii 6 (iii A.D.), 43.1 (iv A.D.); also in other parts of the Ptolemaic empire, e.g. at Calynda in Caria, *PCair.Zen*.341(*a*).20 (iii B.C.); in Cyprus, *OGI*84 (iii B.C.); ὁ σ. τῆς Ἰνδικῆς καὶ Ἐρυθρᾶς θαλάσσης ib. 186 (Philae, i B.C.); in the Attalid empire, ib. 267.13 (Pergam., iii B.C.), al.; σ. τῆς πόλεως at Alexandria, *BGU*729.1 (ii A.D.); at Ptolemais, *OGI*743 = *Raccolta Lumbroso* 299 (i B.C.), *Sammelb*.7027 (ii A.D.).

4. σ. ὕπατος *consul*, *IG*5(1).1165 (Gythium, ii B.C.), 9(2).338 (Cyretiae, ii B.C.), 4(1).306 *D* (Epid., ii B.C.), Plb.1.52.5; also σ. alone, Id.1.7.12, al., *SIG*685.20 (Crete, ii B.C.), and ὕπατος alone, v. ὕπατος; σ. ἀνθύπατος *proconsul*, ib. 826 *I* 1 (Delph., ii B.C.), 745.2

(Rhodes, i B.C.); ἑξαπέλεκυς σ. *praetor*, Plb.3.106.6; used of the *praetor urbanus*, Id.33.1.5; called σ. κατὰ πόλιν *IG*14.951 (i B.C.), etc.; σ. alone, = *praetor*, D.H.2.6, Arr.*Epict*.2.1.26: also of the *duumviri* or *chief magistrates of Roman colonies*, as of Philippi, Act.Ap.16.20: later of the *Comes Orientis*, Lib.*Or*.56.21.

5. *an officer who had the custody of the Temple at Jerusalem*, ὁ σ. τοῦ ἱεροῦ Ev.Luc.22.52, Act.Ap.4.1, J.*BJ*6.5.3.

6. νυκτερινὸς σ. *superintendent of police* at Alexandria, Str.17.1.12.

7. = φαλαγγάρχης (q.v.), Arr.*Tact*.10.7, Ael.*Tact*.9.8.

III. ἥρως Στρατηγός at Athens, *Hesperia* 15.221 (*c*.200 B.C.), *IG*2.1035.53 (ii A.D.).

στρατηΐη, v. στρατεία.

στρᾰτηλᾰσία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *expedition, campaign*, Hdt.4.105, 7.14, al.; ἐπὶ Αἴγυπτον ἐποιέετο σ. Id.2.1; *campaigning*, Plu.2.326b.

II. *army*, Hdt.8.140.α΄.

III. *office of magister militum*, Just.*Nov*.38 *Prooem*.3 (pl.).

IV. generally, *military command*, Ptol.*Tetr*.177 (pl.).

στρᾰτηλᾰτέω, *lead an army into the field*, ἐπί τινας, ἐπὶ χώρην, Hdt.1.124, 5.31, cf. 7.5; ἐκεῖσε A.*Pers*.717 (troch.); δεῦρο E.*Heracl*.465: abs., Hdt.7.10.θ΄, A.*Eu*.687, E.*IA*1195.

II. c. gen., *to be commander of, command*, Id.*HF*61, *Rh*.276: c. dat., Id.*Ba*.52, *El*.321, 917.

στρᾰτηλάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *leader of an army, general, commander*, Pratin.Lyr.1.9, S.*Aj*.1223, E.*Ph*.1241, and in late Prose, *OGI*648 (Palmyra, iii A.D.), *PLips*.48.23 (iv A.D.), etc.; = *magister militum*, Zos.2.33, *Gloss*., *POxy*.1983.2 (iv A.D.), etc.; Ἑλλάδος E.*Or*.970 (lyr.); also of an admiral, σ. νεῶν A.*Eu*.637.

στρᾰτηλᾰτιανός, ὁ, officer of the staff of the στρατηλάτης, *IG*10(2).1.791 (Thessalonica, iv A.D. or later), *PSI*176.16, 183.3 (v A.D.), *PWash.Univ*.17.5 (vi A.D.).

στρᾰτηλᾰτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a commander*, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.247.

στρᾰτηλάτις, ιδος, ἡ, fem. of στρατηλάτης, voc. -άτι, addressed to the Moon, *PMag.Par*.1.2275.

στρᾰτηλάτισσα, ἡ, fem. of στρατηλάτης, *CPR*10.127.4 (vi A.D.).

στρᾰτιά, Ion. **-ιή,** ἡ, = στρατός, *army*, Pi.*O*.6.16, A.*Pers*.534 (anap.), *Ag*.799 (anap.), etc.; σ. ναυτική, πεζή, Th.6.33, 7.15; ναύφρακτος σ. *IG*1.296.30; ἔς τε τὴν σ. καὶ τὴν πόλιν τὴν Ἀθηναίων ib. 108.40; τῆς σ. κάκιστος ἦν ἀνήρ Eup.31: abs.; *a land force*, as distd. from seamen, Hdt.6.12.

2. generally, *host, company, band*, Pi.*P*.11.50, *N*.11.35; ἡ σ. τοῦ οὐρανοῦ LXX2Ch.33.3; αἱ σ. τῶν οὐρανῶν ib. Ne.9.6; = *cohors ministrorum*, Lib.*Or*.54.7.

3. used as poet. equivalent of *legio*, στρατιῆς τε τεταγμένος ἐσθλῆς πρώτων Ἀρμενίων inscr. in *Phoenix* 26.183–6 (Cilicia, iv A.D.).

II. sts. = στρατεία, *expedition*, Hdt.5.77 (v.l. -είην), Ar.*Eq*.587 (lyr.), Th.828, 1169, Lys.592, Th.8.108, *IG*2.351.31; ἐπὶ στρατιᾶς Ar.*V*.354, 557, Pl.*Phdr*.260b, And.2.14; ἴτε .. ἐπὶ στρατιάν go .. on *service*, Ar.*Ach*.1143; κατὰ στρατιήν, Hp.*Medic*.14; πολιτικαὶ στρατιαί, ξενικαὶ σ., ibid.; v. στρατεία.

στρᾰτίαρχος, ὁ, = στράταρχος, X.*Lac*.13.4, *Supp.Epigr*.7.12.7 (Susa, i B.C.); = *praefectus*, D.C.42.4, al.: also **-άρχης,** ου, ὁ, Id.55.28, al.

στράτιος [ᾰ], α, ον, *of an army* or *war, warlike*, Ἄρευος στρατιωτέροις Alc.29 (leg. στροτ-); epith. of Zeus, Hdt.5.119, Arist.*Mu*.401a22; of Ares, Plu.2.757d; στρατία, of Athena, Luc.*DMeretr*.9.1; of Isis, *POxy*.1380.102 (ii A.D.): στράτιον as Adv. *valiantly*, μέγα καὶ σ. κατέπαρδεν Ar.*V*.618.

στρᾰτῐωτάριον, τό, *sack* or *chest of military stores*, *POxy*.1657 (iii A.D.).

στρᾰτῐώτης, ου, ὁ, : voc. στρατιῶτα Philem.155: (στρατιά):—*soldier*, Hdt.4.134, al., Cratin.143, *IG*1.60.12, etc.; στρατιώτας καταλέγειν Ar.*Ach*.1065; σ. μισθωσάμενος, of Pisistratus, Arist.*Ath*.15.2; ἄνδρες σ., in a speech, Th.7.61; collectively, in sg., ὁ πολὺς ὅμιλος καὶ σ. Id.6.24; also of soldiers serving on ship-board, Id.2.88.

2. later, *professional soldier*, = μισθοφόρος, Arist.*EN*1116b15, cf. Archestr.*Fr*.61; *soldier* in Ptolemaic and Roman Egypt, *PEnteux*.54.8 (iii B.C.), *OGI*86.12 (iii B.C.), *PLond*.1.142.4 (i A.D.), etc.; Κάσσανδρος τῶν Ἀπολλωνίου στρατιωτῶν *PCair.Zen*.301.1 (iii B.C.).

3. officer in the imperial civil service, Lib.*Ep*.841.1.

II. *water-lettuce* (α. ἔνυδρος Gal.12.131), *Pistia Stratiotes*, Meno *Iatr*.6.22, Dsc.4.101; σ. χιλιόφυλλος, *Achillea Millefolium, yarrow* or *milfoil*, ib. 102.

στρᾰτῐωτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for soldiers*, ἔκπωμα Critias34; οἰκήσεις Pl.*R*.415e; σκηνή X.*Cyr*.4.5.39; ὅρκος D.H.6.23; [Χρήματα] D.19.291; διδαχή *BGU*140.15 (ii A.D.); βίος Gal.6.810; βαλλάντιον *PSI*10.1128 (iii A.D.): τὸ σ. (sc. ἀργύριον) *the pay of the forces*, D.13.4; but τὸ σ. (sc. πλῆθος) *the soldiery*, Th.8.83, *UPZ*110.103 (ii B.C.), Hdn.1.5.8; τὰ στρατιωτικά (sc. ἔργα, πράγματα) *military affairs*, Pl.*Ion*540e, X.*Cyr*.2.1.22; *military funds*, ὁ ταμίας τῶν σ. Arist.*Ath*.47.2, *IG*2.1009.19, *OGI*771.44 (Delos, ii B.C.); ταμιεῖον ὃ καὶ -κὸν ἐπωνόμασε, = Lat. *aerarium militare*, D.C.55.25; δῶρα στρατιωτικά (= Lat. *dona militaria*), *SEG*31.1300.15 (Lycia, in an addition to *TAM*2.1201A, A.D. 145/6).

II. *fit for a soldier, military*, like στρατεύσιμος, σ. ἡλικία the *military* age, X.*Cyr*.6.2.37; φίλον εἶχόν τινα στρατιωτικόν a *military* friend, Phoenicid.4.5; νεανίσκος σ. *serving in the army*, Gal.6.376. Adv. -κῶς, ζῆν Isoc.12.79: Comp., of ships, -κώτερον παρεσκευασμένοι equipped *rather as troop-ships*, Th.2.83.

III. *warlike, soldierlike*, γένη Arist.*Pol*.1269b25, cf. Plb.22.22.3; -κώτερος ἢ πολιτικώτερος Id.22.10.4; -ωτικὴ προπέτεια, opp. στρατηγικὴ πρόνοια, Id.3.105.9. Adv. -κῶς *like a rude soldier, brutally*, Id.21.38.2.

IV. σ. φάρμακα, κολλύριον, name of certain *eye-salves*, Aët.7.79; *stratioticum CIL*13.10021.199 (Gaul); στρατι‹ωτι›κωτέραις ὕλαις dub. cj. in Sever.*Clyst*.31.

στρᾰτῐῶτις, (properisp.), ιδος, fem. of στρατιώτης; as Adj., σ. ἀρωγή *martial* aid, A.*Ag*.47 (anap.); τέχναι Plu.*Marc*.14; λεχὼ σ. *a soldier's* wife, Eup.256.

2. σ. ναῦς *troop-ship, transport*, *IG*1.22.10, Th.1.116, 6.43, 8.62, X.*HG*1.1.36.

3. (sc. μυῖα) the colloq. term for large kind of fly, Luc.*Musc.Enc*.12.

4. = στρατιώτης II, *Gp*.2.5.4.

5. pl., *stratiotides*, = στρατιωτικός IV, *CIL*13.10021.10 (Gaul).

στρᾰτοκῆρυξ, ῡκος, ὁ, *herald of a camp* or *army*, LXX3Ki.22.36, *BGU*992 ii 4 (ii B.C.).

2. *one of* 5 ἔκτακτοι *attached to a* τάξις or σύνταγμα, Arr.*Tact*.10.4, Ael.*Tact*.9.4, Ascl.*Tact*.2.9; or *to a* ἑκατονταρχία Arr.*Tact*.14.4, Ael.*Tact*.16.2, Ascl.*Tact*.6.3.

στρᾰτολογέω, (λέγω (B)) *levy an army, enlist soldiers*, D.H.11.24, J.*AJ*5.1.28, al.:—Pass., ἐκ συμμάχων στρατολογηθέντων D.S.12.67, cf. Plu.*Caes*.35.

στρᾰτολογία, ἡ, *raising, levying an army*, D.H.6.44, Hermog.*Prog*.10, *PLips*.54.10, 13 (iv A.D.), *SEG*31.675 (Thrace, *c*.A.D. 90/100).

στρᾰτομαντις, εως, ὁ, *prophet to the army*, A.*Ag*.122 (lyr.).

Στρᾰτονίκεια [ῑ], τά, *festival in honour of Stratonice*, *Inscr.Délos*320 *B*58 (iii B.C.).

Στρᾰτονίκίς, ίδος, ἡ, epith. Aphrodite at Smyrna *SIG*990 (iii B.C.), *OGI*229.12 (iii B.C.).

Στρᾰτόνῑκος, ὁ, month in an Asiatic calendar, *Hemerolog.Flor*.p.73 (p.10 K.).

στρᾰτοπεδάρχης, ου, ὁ, *commander of a force in the field*, *BGU*1822.13 (i B.C., prob), D.H.10.36, J.*BJ*6.4.3, Mitteis *Chr*.87.5 (ii A.D.), Procl.*Par.Ptol*.245; = *praefectus castrorum*, *CIL*3.13648, 14187[5] (Pontus), Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.22, *Gloss*. *SEG*31.1590 (ii B.C.), Heph.Astr.1.1.151.

στρᾰτοπεδαρχικός, ή, όν, *of a* στρατοπεδάρχης, ἀξιώματα Ptol.*Tetr*.176; IGLBulg;240 (v/vi A.D.).

στρᾰτοπεδεία, ἡ, *encampment*, X.*HG*4.1.24, Aen.Tact.16.15, LXXJo.4.3, Plb.1.48.10, al., D.H.10.23, Ael.*Tact*.3.3.

στρᾰτοπεδευμα, ατος, τό, *army* D.S.15.83 codd. (στρότευμα Dind.).

στρᾰτοπεδευσις, εως, ἡ, *encamping*, X.*Cyr*.8.5.6, Pl.*R*.526d.

2. *encampment, position of an army*, X.*HG*4.1.25 (pl.).

στρᾰτοπεδευτικός, ή, όν, *of an encampment*, σχήματα Plb.6.30.3; *concerning encampments*, βίβλος Aen.Tact.21.2.

στρᾰτοπεδεύω, *encamp, bivouac, take up a position*, X.*An*.7.6.24 (v.l. in Cyr.4.2.6), LXXGe.12.9, al.: more freq. in Med., Hdt.1.62, 76, 2.141, Th.1.30, X.*An*.2.2.15, etc.; of a fleet, *to be stationed*, Hdt.7.124.

στρᾰτοπεδον, τό, *camp, encampment*, Id.5.63, A.*Th*.79 (lyr.), S.*Ph*.10, Gal.15.709; Στρατόπεδα, name of a part of Egypt, Hdt.2.154, cf. 112: hence, *encamped army*, Id.4.114, Gal.15.119, etc.; in both senses, Th.2.81.

2. at Rome, the *Castra Praetoriana*, D.C.60.1, al.

3. *headquarters*, of the Emperor Julian at Constantinople, Jul.*Ep*.46.

II. generally, *army*, Hdt.1.77, 9.51, 53; also *squadron* of ships, Id.8.94, Th.1.117, Lys.21.6, *IG*1.105.29; σ. ναυτικὰ καὶ πεζικά X.*HG*6.3.18.

2. the roman *legIon*, Plb.1.16.2, *BGU*362 xi 15 (iii A.D.), D.C.55.23, etc.

III. *the court* or *suit* of the emperor or his representative, Jul.*Ep*.46.

στρᾰτόπλωτος, ον, (πλέω) *transporting an army*, ῥῆτραι σ. orders *for sailing*, Lyc.1037.

στρᾰτός, ὁ, Aeol. **στρότος** Sapph.*Supp*.5.1:—*army, host*, ἀνὰ στρατόν Il.1.53, 384. al.; κατὰ σ. ib. 318, al.; ἐπὶ δεξιόφιν παντὸς στρατοῦ 13.308, cf. 326; κατὰ σ. εὐρύν Ἀχαιῶν 1.229, al.; ἐνὶ στρατῷ 14.371; πόλιν ἀμφὶ δύω στρατοὶ ἥατο λαῶν 18.509; Ep. gen. στρατόφι 10.347; σ. ἀνδρῶν a military force, Hdt.1.53; without ἀ., *SIG*1 (Abu Simbel, vi B.C.); of a naval force, σ. ναυβάτας A.*Ag*.987 (lyr.); χιλιόναυς E.*Or*.352 (anap.); νηΐτης Th.4.85; ναυτικός Id.7.71, A.*Ag*.634; σ. ἱππήων, πέσδων, νάων, Sapph. l.c. in Prose it is to be supplied with ὁ πεζός, ὁ ναυτικός, Hdt.8.130, etc., cf. 7.124 and πεζὸς στρατός A.*Pers*.728 (torch.).

2. *the commons, people*, = λαός, δῆμος, opp. οἱ σοφοί, Pi.*P*.2.87, cf. *O*.9.95, A.*Eu*.683, 762, S.*El*.749.

3. *band* or *body* of men, as of the Amphictyons, Pi.*P*.10.8; of the Centaurs, ib. 2.46; of the Amazons and Arimaspi, A.*Pr*.723, 804: metaph., ἐριβρόμου νεφέλας σ. ἀμείλιχος Pi.*P*.6.12.

στρᾰτοϋπηρέτης, ου, ὁ, *army servant*, prob. in *Sammelb*.4293.8.

στρᾰτοφύλαξ [ῠ], ἄκος, ὁ, *commanding officer*, Str.12.5.1, 15.1.46.

στρᾰτόω, in Med. and Pass., *to be on a campaign, in the field*, ἐστρατόωντο Il.3.187, 4.378; στρατόωντο A.R.2.387; στρατωθέν *assembled as a host*, A.*Ag*.133 (lyr.): contr. στρατῶ, glossed στρατοπεδεύομαι Hdn.Gr.1.442.

στρᾰτύλλαξ, ὁ, perh. Comic Dim. of στρατηγός, *toy captain*, Cic.*Att*.16.15.3.

Στρᾰτωνίδης, ου, ὁ, Comic patronymic, as we might say *Son of a Gun*, Ar.*Ach*.596.

στράτωρ, ὁ, = Lat. *strator, groom* on the staff of a Roman officer, *OGI*628 (Arabia, i A.D.), *SEG*7.951 (Arabia, iii A.D.).

στράφω, v. στρέφω.

στραχύ· τραχύ, Hsch. post στράβωνες.

στρέβλα, ἡ, gloss on βέμβιξ, Id.

στρέβλευμα, ατος, τό, as if from στρεβλεύω, *perversity, frowardness*, Sm.*Pr*.6.12.

στρέβλη, ἡ, (στρεβλός) *which* used in ship-building, A.*Supp*.441 (pl. = τὰ ξύλα τῶν νεῶν ἐν οἷς διασφηνοῦνται γομφούμενα (sic, fort. -μεναι), Hsch.).

2. in pl., the *twisted cords* in a mechanical toy, the untwisting of which releases the motive power, Arist.*MA*701[b]3, 9.

3. *clothes-press*, prob. worked by a screw, Plu.2.950a.

4. part of a filter, τὸν τρυγώδη διὰ σάκκου καὶ στρέβλης ἠθεῖν οἶνον Phot. s.v. σακίζειν.

II. *an instrument of torture*, Plb.18.54.7, LXX4Ma.7.4, J.*AJ*19.1.6, Luc.*Nec*.14, etc.

2. *torture*, λύπας, μερίμνας, ἁρπαγάς, στερέβλας, νόσους Diph.88, cf. *PTeb*.789.15 (ii B.C.), D.S.13.86 (pl.), Phld.*Rh*.1.234 S.; ζημίαι καὶ σ. ib. 2.152 S. (pl.).

στρεβλοκάρδιος, ον, *perverse* or *froward of heart*, Aq. Sm., Thd.Pr.11.20.

στρεβλοκε͂ρτος ον, *with crumpled horns*, Hsch. s.v. ῥαικακερεῖς.

στρεβλοκερως, ων, = foreg., Eust.1394.39.

στρεβλοπους, πουν, gen. ποδος, *crook-footed*, Tz.*H*.10.623; = *scaurus*, *Gloss*.

στρεβλός, ή, όν, *twisted, crooked*, πόσθιον .., σ. ὥσπερ κύτταρον Ar.*Th*.516; στρεβλὸν ὀρθῶσαι κλάδον Men.711; λοξοβάται, στρεβλοί, of crabs, Batr.295; μυκτήρ Nic.*Al*.442; κανών Arist.*Rh*.1354[a]26; *squint-eyed*, like στραβός, Hp.*Aër*.14, Eup.182, Phryn.*PS*p.108 B., Hsch. s.v. ἰλλός; of the brows, *knit, wrinkled*, *AP*7.440 (Leon.).

II. metaph., *crooked, cunning*, στρεβλοῖσι παλαίσμασι by *cunning* dodges in wrestling, Ar.*Ra*.878 (mock heroic); *perverse, froward*, LXXPs.17(18).27, Si.36.(22)25, Aesop.66.

στρεβλότης, ητος, ἡ, *being twisted, crookedness*, τῆς αἰχμῆς Plu.*Mar*.25; καμπαῖς καὶ στρεβλότησι, of roads in an ant-heap, Id.2.968b.

II. *forwardness, perversity*, Aq., Thd.Pr.4.24, Aq., Al.ib.6.14.

στρεβλόω, fut. -ώσω Plu.*Phoc*.35: aor. ἐστρέβλωσα Din.1.63:—*twist* or *strain tight*, ὄνοισι ξυλίνοισι τὰ ὅπλα drawing the cables *taut* with windlasses (cf. στρέβλη I), Hdt.7.36; *screw up* the strings; of an instrument, τὰς χορδὰς ἐπὶ τῶν κολλόπων στρεβλοῦν Pl.*R*.531b.

II. *twist* or *wrench* and dislocated limb, with a view to setting it, σ. τὸν πόδα Hdt.3.129; also of wrestlers, Philostr.*Im*.2.6, cf. 1.6 (Pass.):—Med., ἐς τοὐπίσω τὰς χεῖρας σ. Alciphr.3.43:—Pass., στρεβλωθῆναι *acquire a squint*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.78; ἐσχηκότες στρεβλουμένους τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς ibid.

2. *stretch on the wheel* or *rack, to rack, torture*, applied to slaves for the purpose of extracting evidence, Ar.*Nu*.620, *Ra*.620, Antipho 5.32, Herod.2.89; στρεβλοῦν .. τοῦτον ὡς κατάσκοπον Antiph.277:—Pass., ἐπὶ τροχοῦ στρεβλούμενος Ar.*Lys*.846, Pl.875; ἀπέθανε στρεβλωθείς Lys.13.54, cf. And.1.44, Gal.6.312: fut. Med. στρεβλώσομαι in pass. sense, Pl.*R*.361e.

3. metaph., *pervert* or *distort* words, 2Ep.Pet.3.16:—Pass., LXX2Ki.22.27.

στρεβλωμα, ατος, τό, *wrench, twist*, Erot. s.v. σχάσματα

στρεβλωσις, εως, ἡ, *putting to the torture*, J.*AJ*19.1.5, Plu.2.1070b.

2. *vexation, harassment*, Just.*Edict*.7.7, *CPR*10.121.5 (vi A.D.).

στρεβλωτήριος, α, ον, *racking, torturing*, Hsch. s.v. λυγῶδες: στρεβλωτήριον, τό, *rack*, LXX4Ma.8.13; Sopat.Rh.8.34.17 W.

στρεβλωτής, οῦ, ὁ, = στρεβλωτήριον, Lat. *eculeus*, *Gloss*.

στρειφωτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, wd. in list of nautical building materials, cf. στροφωτήρ, *PMich.inv*.4001 (*ZPE*24.84, i/ii AD).

στρέμμα, ατος, τό, *that which is twisted, thread*, στυππίου LXXJd.16.9.

2. *twist, roll*, = ατρεπτός 11. 2, Hsch.

II. *wrench, strain, sprain*, Hp.*Off*.23; κἂν ῥῆγμα κἂν στρέμμα D.2.21, 11.14, cf. Dsc.1.85, Gal.10.890.

III. *conspiracy, band of conspirators*, συνέστρεψε στρέμματα LXX4Ki.15.30 (cod. B.).

στρέπταιγλος, α, ον, (στρέφω, αἴγη) *whirling-bright*, Νεφελᾶν στρεπταίγλαν (or -ᾶν) .. ὁρμάν Ar.*Nu*.335, cf. Philox.18.

στρέπτάριον, τό, a *twist* of lint (cf. στρεπτός II. 3), Paul.Aeg.6.50.

στρέπτειρα, ἡ, *spinner*, βίου σ. Μοῖρα *GVI*1154.9 (Samos, ii BC).

στρέπτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = στροφεύς, *AP*5.293.7 (Agath.).

στρέπτίκιος ἄρτος, = στρεπτός11.2, Ath.3.113d

στρέπτικός, ή, όν, *for twisting*: τὸ σ., as a part of ὑφαντική, Pl.*Plt*.282d, cf. Poll.7.209.

στρέπτίνδᾶ, Adv., a game in which a piece of money, shell, or the like, being laid down, was to be struck by another *so as to be made to turn over*, Id.9.110, 117.

στρέπτόλῦτον, τό, (λύω) a grammatical figure, in which the *clauses are as it were intertwined*, Sch.Aristid.ap. Phot.*Bibl*.p.401 B.

στρέπτός, ή, όν, *easily twisted, plaint*: σ. χιτών was (acc. to Aristarch.) a shirt *of chainarmour* or *mail*, Il.5.113, 21.31; σ. λύγοι *pliant* withes, E.*Cyc*.225; σ. κάλεως *twisted*, Orph.*A*.623; ἁρπεδόνα *AP*6.160 (Antip. Sid.); φλοιὸς σ. ἑλιττόμενος *twisted, gnarled*, Thphr.*HP*3.13.2; σ. κεκρύφαλοι *twined, wreathed*, *AP*6.219.4 (Antip.); θύσανοι ib. 225 (Nicaen.); ῥυτίδες ib. 5.203 (Mel.); ἐσθῆτες Diog.Oen.10; κυμάτιον, of a moulding, LXXEx.25.10(11), al. τὰ σ. τῶν στύλων, τῶν γλυφῶν, ib. 3Ki.7.41.

II. Subst. στρεπτός, ὁ (in D.S.5.45, σ. κύκλος), *collar of twisted* or *linked metal*, χρύσεος σ. περιαυχένιος Hdt.3.20, cf. 9.80, Pl.*R*.553c, X.*Cyr*.1.3.2, J.*AJ*11.6.10:—also **στρεπτόν,** τό, *IG*2.1388.28, Men.*Epit*.187: pl., Plu.*Art*.15.

2. of pastry, *twist, roll*, D.18.260, cf. Hippoloch.ap.Ath.4.130d, Poll.6.77: also στρεπτόν, τό, Jul.*Ep*.180.

3. σ. μοτός or τιλτός a *twist* of lint, Gal.14.795, Paul.Aeg.6.6.

III. metaph., *to be bent* or *turned*, στρεπτοὶ καὶ θεοὶ αὐτοί the gods themselves *may be turned* (by prayer), Il.9.497; σ. φρένες ἐσθλῶν 15.203; also σ. γλῶσσα *glib, pliant* tongue, 20.248.

IV. *bent, curved*, σ. σίδηρος, of a pick-axe, E.*HF*946; κορώνη, of a bow, Theoc.25.212; ἄγκιστρα *AP*6.27 (Theaet.).

στρεπτοφόρος, ον, (στρεπτός II. 1) *wearing a collar* or *necklace*, Hdt.8.113; masc.. subst., category of legionary soldier, Lyd.*Mag*.p.47.18 W.

στρευγεδών, όνος, ἡ, *distress, suffering*, Nic.*Al*.313.

στρεύγω, *distress, pain*, Hsch. but in Ep. used in Pass., *to be exhausted* or *worn out, weary oneself*, δηθὰ στρεύγεσθαι ἐν αἰνῇ δηϊοτῆτι Il.15.512, cf. A.R.4.1058; δηθὰ σ. ἐὼν ἐν νήσῳ ἐρήμῃ Od.12.351; ἄσθματι σ. Tim.*Pers*.93; σ. καμάτοισι A.R.4.384; νούσῳ Call.*Cer*.68: abs., *to be distressed, suffer distress* or *pain*, A.R.4.621, Nic.*Al*.291.

στρέφανον ἀξίνη, καὶ πέλεκυς, Hsch., cf. στέρψανον

στρεφεδῑνέω, *spin, whirl round*:—Pass., *spin round and round*, στρεφεδίνηθεν δέ οἱ ὄσσε, of one stunned by a blow, Il.16.792.

II. intr. in Act., *spin, whirl round*, Q.S.13.7. Cf. στροφοδινέομαι.

στρέφος· στρέμμα, δέρμα, βύρσα, Δωριεῖς, Hsch. (cf. στέρφος, στερέφωσις).

στρέφω, Il.23.323, etc.; Dor. **στρόφω** [ᾰ] *IG*12(3)92.6 (Nisyrus, dub.); Aeol. **στροφῶ** (leg. στρόφω) *EM*728.44: Ep. impf. στρέψασκον Il.18.546: fut. στρέψω E.*Med*.1152, etc.: aor. I ἔστρεψα Id.*Tr*.1243, etc., Ep. στρέψα Od.4.520: pf. ἔστροφα (ἀν-) Cerc.17.30, (ἀντ-, v.l. ἀν-) Theognet.1.8, (ἐπ-) Plb.5.110.6, (μετ-) Aristid.1.435 J.; also ἔστρᾰφα (κατ-) Plb.23.11.2 codd.:—Med., Il.18.488, etc.: fut. στρέψομαι 6.516, etc.: aor. ἐστρεψάμην S.*OC*1416, (κατ-) Th.1.94, etc.: pf. Pass. (in med. sense) ἔστραμμαι (κατ-) Isoc.5.21:—Pass., fut. στρᾰφήσομαι LXX1Ki.10.6, (ἀνα-) Isoc.5.64, (δια-) Ar.*Eq*.175, *Av*.177, (μετα-) Pl.*R*.518d; fut. Med. (in pass. sense) στρέφομαι (ἀπο-) X.*Cyr*.5.5.36: aor.1 ἐσστρέφθην freq. in Hom., Il.5.40, al., rare in Att., Ar.*Th*.1128, Pl.*Plt*.273e; Dor. ἐστράφθην Sophr.88, Theoc.7.132, also v.l. (for κατεστράφησαν) in Hdt.1.130 (but στραφῆναι Id.3.129): aor. 2 ἐστράφην [ᾰ] Sol.37.6, always in Trag., S.*Ant*.3.15, etc., freq. in Att., Ar.*Ach*.537 (μετα-), Th.5.97 (κατα-), Pl.*Ti*.77b: pf. ἔστραμμαι *h.Merc*.411, Hp.*Aër*.5, X.*An*.4.7.15, etc.; ἔστρεμμαι Eudox.*Ars*12.10 (Pap.), cf. ἀποστρέφω, καταστρέφω:—*turn about* or *aside*, ἂψ δὲ θεοὶ οὖρον στρέφαν Od.4.520; ἵππους δ. *turn* horses, Il.8.168, Od.15.205, etc.; σ. πηδάλιον Pi.*Fr*.40; τὸν οἴακα Anaxandr.4.5, cf. Men.482.4; σάκος S.*Aj*.575; of persons, ἡλίου πρὸς ἀντολαὰς στρέψασα σαυτήν A.*Pr*.708; πρόσωπον πρὸς κασίγνητον στρέφε E.*Ph*.457, cf. *Hec*.344; πάλιν στρέψεις κάρα Id.*Med*.1152; ὄμμα πανταχῇ στρέφων Id.*IT*68; σ. ἀνταυγεῖς κόρας Ar.*Th*.902; σεαυτὸν εἰς πονηρὰ πράγματα Id.*Nu*.1455; πόλιν πρὸς κέρδος ἴδιον E.*Supp*.413; στρατὸν πρὸς ἀλκήν Id.*Andr*.1149; *wheel* soldiers *round*, X.*Lac*.11.9; v. infr. D.

2. *cause to rotate* as on an axis, κεραμικὴν γαῖαν σ., i.e. on the potter's wheel, Sannyr.4; τὸν ἄτρακτον Hdt.5.12; τὸν κόσμον μήτε αὐτὸν στρέφειν ἑαυτόν, μήτε .. ὑπὸ θεοῦ στρέφεσθαι διττὰς περιαγωγάς Pl.*Plt*.269e, cf. Epin.977b.

II. πάντ᾽ ἄνω τε καὶ κάτω σ. *turn* upside down, A.*Eu*.651; κάτω σ. S.*Ant*.717, Ar.*Ec*.733; σ. λόγους ἄνω καὶ κάτω Pl.*Grg*.511a, cf. *Euthd*.276d; ἄνω κάτω τοὺς νόμους σ. D.21.91; so δίκα καὶ πάντα πάλιν στρέφεται E.*Med*.411 (lyr.); στρέφειν alone, *overturn, upset*,

Id.*IT*1166, *Fr*.536 (troch.); γῆν σ. *turn* it *over* by digging or ploughing, X.*Oec*.16.15: c. acc. cogn., πάσας σ. στροφάς Pl.*Ti*.43e; γράμματα πανταχῇ α. Id.*Cra*.414c: c. inf., *change* a thing *so as to* .., εὔκλειαν ἔχειν βιοτὰν στρέψουσι φᾶμαι E.*Med*.416 (lyr.).

III. σ. σφυρόν *sprain* or *dislocate* it, Epict.*Ench*.29.2, Arr.*Epict*.3.15.4 (so στραφῆναι τὸν πόδα Hdt.3.129, cf. Pl.*Lg*.789e).

2. metaph. of pain, *twist, torture*, κακὸν στρέφει με περὶ τὴν γαστέρα Antiph.177, cf. Ar.*Pl*.1131, *Fr*.462, Ael.*NA*2.44 (Pass.), Gal.19.141; βρέμει ἡ κοιλίη καὶ στρέφει καὶ βορβορύζει Hp.*Int*.6: so σ. τὴν ψυχήν *torment*, Pl.*R*.330e.

3. of corruptions in Music, κάμπτων καὶ στρέφων Pherecr.145.15.

IV. *twist, plait*, σπάρτα ἐστραμμένα X.*An*.4.7.15; ἐμβολάδην ἐστραμμέναι ἀλλήλῃσι *h.Merc*.411; *spin*, ὑπὸ μακρῷ λίνῳ στρεφομένη Luc.*JConf*.7, cf. 1; ἔστρεφεν Μοιρῶν μία νήματα *IG*14.607 *i* (Caralis); κρόκην σ. Luc.*Fug*.12: metaph., μεγάλας σ. περιόδους Plu.2.235e.

V. t. t. of wrestlers, *twist* the adversary *back*, Poll.3.155: metaph., ἔριδα σ. Pi.*N*.4.93.

VI. metaph., *turn* a thing *over* in one's mind, τί στρέφω τάδε*;* E.*Hec*.750; πρὸς ἀλλήλους Luc.*Alex*.8; βουλὴν ἐν ἑσυτῷ Ael.*NA*10.48; τὸ πρᾶγμα πανταχῇ στρέφων ἀγαγεῖν ἐπ' ἐμέ D.21.116.

VII. *return, given back*, ἀργύριά τισι Ev.Matt.27.3.

VIII. *convert*, τὴν πέτραν εἰς λίμνας ὑδάτων LXXPs.113(114).8, cf. 29(30).12, Ex.4.17; στραφήσῃ εἰς ἄνδρα ἄλλον ib. 1Ki.10.6; *transmute* metals, Zos.Alch.p.195 B.

IX. f.l. for τρέπω in Lys.32.20.

B. Pass. and Med., *twist* or *turn oneself*, στρεφθείς *having turned face upward*, Od.9.435; *turn round* or *about, turn to and fro*, Il.5.40, 575, etc.; ἔν τε κύνεσσι κάπριος ἠὲ λέων στρέφεται 12.42; ἐστρέφετ' ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα, of one *tossing* in bed, 24.5; τί δαυσκολαίνεις καὶ στρέφει τὴν νύχθ' ὅλην*;* Ar.*Nu*.36, cf. Amphis20.4; of patients, Gal.7.664.

2. *turn to* or *from* an object, ἔμελλε στρέψεσθ' ἐκ χώρης Il.6.516, cf. Od.16.352; στρεφθεὶς μετόπισθεν *turning* back, Il.15.645; *return*, S.*OC*1648, *Ant*.315, etc.; στραφέντες ἔφευγον X.*Cyr*.3.3.63, *An*.3.5.1; ποῖ στρέφει*; whither away?* Ar.*Th*.230, 610.

3. of the heavenly bodies, *revolve, circle*, Od.5.274, Pl.*Ti*.40b; of the distaff, Id.*R*.617a; of a joint, ἐν ἄρθροις σ. κοτυληδών Ar.*V*.1495.

II. *turn* or *twist about*, like a wrestler trying to elude his adversary: hence, in argument, *twist and turn, shuffler*, τί ταῦτα στρέφει*;* Id.*Ach*.385; τί δῆτα ἔχων στρέφει*;* Pl.*Phdr*.236e, etc.; πάσας στροφὰς στρέφεσθαι *twist* every way, Id.*R*.405c, cf. *Euthd*.302b.

2. *turn and change*, κἂν σοῦ στραφείη θυμός S.*Tr*.1134; στρεφόμενα λέγων *things that tell both ways*, D.H.*Rh*.8.15: c. gen. causae, τοῦ δὲ σοῦ ψόφου οὐκ ἂν στραφείην *I would* not *turn for* any noise of thine, S.*Aj*.1117.

III. *to be always engaged in* or *about*, ἐν τούτοις στρέφεται καὶ ἐλίττεται ἡ δόξα Pl.*Tht*.194b; περὶ τὸ αὐτὸ γένος στρέφεται ἡ σοφιστική Arist.*Metaph*.1004^{b}22, cf. Phld.*Rh*.2p.124 S.

2. generally, *to be at large, go about*, ἀνειμένη στρέφει S.*El*.516; ἐν κυσὶν .. ἐστράφην λύκος Sol.37.6; στρέφεσθαι περὶ τὰ δικαστήρια Phld.*Rh*.2.139 S.; of things, *to be rife*, ταῦτα μὲν ἐν δήμῳ στρέφεται κακά Sol.4.23.

3. of places, τόποι ἐπὶ .. τὰς ἄρκτους ἐστραμμένοι *turned, lying* towards .., Plb.2.15.8, etc.

C. in strict med. sense, *turn about with oneself, take back*, στράτευμ' ἐς Ἄργος S.*OC*1416.

D. intr. in Act., like Pass., *turn about*, Il.18.544, 546, where, however, ζεύγεα may be supplied from 543, as may ὄϊς in Od.10.528, and ἵππους in X.*Eq*.7.18; of soldiers, *wheel about*, Id.*An*.4.3.26 and 32; στρέψαντες ἀπεχώρουν Id.*Ages*.2.3; ποῖ στροφαὶ .. μανιῶν στρέφουσι*;* S.*Ichn*.224; τὸν στρέφοντα κύκλον ἡλίου *revolving*, Id.*Fr*.738, cf. E.*Ion*1154; στρέψαι δεῦρ', of the Comic Chorus, Pl.Com.92; στρέψον τι, δούλη *withdraw* a little, Herod.1.8; ἔστρεψεν ὁ θεός Act.Ap.7.42.

στρέφωσις· κάλυψις ἀγγείων δέρματι γινομένη, Hsch. (cf. στρέρφος).

στρεψαῖος, = στροφαῖος, Ar.*Fr*.123 (perh. a pr. n.).

στρεψαύχην, ενος, ὁ, ἡ, *neck-twisting*, Theopomp.Com.54.

στρεψηλάκᾰτος [ᾰκ], ον, *turning the spindle*, epith. of δαίμονες, *PMag.Par*.1.1358.

στρεψίκερως [ῐ], ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, an African *antelope with twisted horns*, the *addax*, Plin.*HN*11.124.

στρεψίμαλλος, ον, *with tangled fleece*: σ. τὴν τέχνην, metaph. of Euripides, perh. in reference to his *complex phrases* Ar.*Fr*.638, an obsc. ref. may be intended, v. *Glotta*69.139.

στρέψις, εως, ἡ, *a turning round*, Arist.*PA*696^{b}28.

2. metaph., *deceit*, Hsch.

στρεψοδῐκέω, *twist* or *pervert the right*, Ar.*Nu*.434.

στρεψοδῐκοπᾰνουργία, ἡ, *cunning in the perversion of justice*, Id.*Av*.1468.

στρήνα, ἡ, = Lat. *strena*, Ath.3.97d, Lyd.*Mens*.4.4.

στρηνής, ές, *rough, harsh*, esp. of sounds: hence neut. as Adv., [ὕδωρ] στρηνὲς περὶ στυφελῇ βρέμει ἀκτῇ A.R.2.323; στρηνὲς φωνεῦσα [θάλασσα] *AP*7.287 (Antip.); σάλπιγξ στρηνὲς φθεγξαμένη *piercing*, ib. 6.350 (Crin.): cf. στρηνός, στρηνύζω. (Perh. connected with στερεός Lat. *strenuus*).

στρηνιάω, *run riot, wax wanton*, Antiph.82, Sophil.6, Diph.132, Lyc.*Fr*.1.2, Apoc.18.7, 9, *PMeyer*20.23 (iii A.D.) = *gerrio, gestio*, *Gloss*.; cf. Phryn.357.

στρῆνος, ὁ, Lyc.438; but in *AP*7.68 (Pall.) LXX and NT (v. infr.) ευς, τό:—*insolence, arrogance*, LXX4Ki.19.28.

2. *wantonness*, Apoc.18.3, *AP*l.c.

II. c. gen., *eager desire*, μόρου Lyc. l.c.

στρηνός, ή, όν, = στρηνής, Nicostr.Com.42.

στρηνόφωνος, ον, *rough-* or *loud-voiced*, Call.Com.30.

στρηνύεται· στρηνιᾷ, Hsch.

στρηνύζω, (στ ρηνής) *trumpet*, of elephants, Juba37 (corr. Schneider for στρυνύζω).

στρῆξις, prob. f.l. for στήριξις in Al.Le.26.9.

στρῐβῐλῐκίγξ, Comic word, οὐδ' ὂν σ. not *the least*, not *a fraction*, Ar.*Ach*.1035: Sch. cites also **στρίβος,** *a thin shrill cry*; comparing also λίκιγξ, *a bird's voice*.

στρίγλα, ἡ, = Λάμια, Sch.Aristid.p.42 D.

στρίγλος, ὁ, = νυκτικόραξ, Hsch.

στριγχός, ὁ, = θριγκός, Id.

στρικτός, ή, όν, = *strigosus*, *Gloss*.

2. στρικτόν, τό, a narrow kind of *shoe*, Sch.Luc.*Rh.Pr*.15; Latin word acc. to Suid.

στρικτωρία, ἡ, Lat. *strictoria*, *shirt with long sleeves*, *Edict.Diocl*.22.7.

στρίξ, ἡ, gen. στριγός (not found), acc. στρίγγα *Carm.Pop*.26:—*owl*, Theognost.*Can*.41, 132 (were also a form **στλίξ** is cited).

στριφνός, ή, όν, *firm, hard, solid*, Hp.*VM*15 cod. M (στρυφν- cett.); γυναῖκες -ότεραι Id.*Mul*.2.111 (codd. boni, v.l. στρυφν-), *Nat.Mul*.1 (v.l. στριφρ-, στρυφν-); ὁ ἐγκέφαλος συνέστηκε καί ἐστι στριφνός (v.l. στιφρός, στρυφνός) Id.*Morb.Sacr*.10; δέρμα σ. Plu.2.642e codd.; ὀστέα στριφνότατα Hp.*Carn*.3 (v.l. στρυφν-); ἀλεκτρυὼν μάλα σ. Men.*Epit*.168; οὐρὴ σ. τ' ἐκτάδιός τε, v.l. for στρυφνή in Opp.*C*.1.411: στριφνός is Hellenistic for Att. στιφρός acc. to Moer.p.342 P., cf. *Gloss*. *Oxy*.1803.1: στριφνός = *acerbus* (leg. στρυφνός), *Gloss*.; also = *rigidus* and *strigosus*, ib.; στριφνοὶ γέροντες Ar.*Ach*.180 (as cited by Erot. s.v. στριφνούς (στεριφνοί codd.); στιπτοί codd. Ar.).

στρίφνος, ὁ, *tough* or *gristly meat*, σ. ἀμάσητος ἀκατάποτος LXXJb.20.18.

στριφνότης, ητος, ἡ, metaph., *close texture*, of style, D.H.*Dem*.34 codd.; cf. στρυφνότης.

στρίφος, η, ον, dub.sens., of ἀστράγαλοι, Suid. s.v. λίσπη (στρυφνούς Sch.Ar.*Ra*.848).

2. τὰ στρίφη dub.sens. in *Sammelb*.6264.23.

στριφοῦ· λαμπόδικε, ἀπόκνισον, Hsch.

στροβάζων· συνεχῶς στρεφόμενος, Id.

στροβάνῑκος· ἡ τῷ στροβεῖν νικῶσα, Id.

στροβανίσκος, ὁ, *tripod*, Id.

στροβεία, ἡ, perh. *fuller's workshop*, *SIG*546*A*12 (Delph., iii B.C.).

στροβελόν· σκολιόν, καμπύλον, Hsch.

στροβελός· σοβαρός, τρυφερός, Id.

στροβεύς, έως, ὁ, an instrument (perh. a *screw-press*) used by fullers, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.385.

στροβέω, A.*Ch*.1052, etc.: fut. στροβήσω Lyc.756: aor. ἐστρόβησα Plu.*Num*.13:—Pass. and Med., v. infr.: pf. ἐστρόβημαι Lyc.172: (στρόβος, cf στρόμβος):—*twirl* or *whirl about*, πάντα τρόπον σαυτὸν στρόβει Ar.*Nu*.700, cf. *Com.Adesp*.219; στρόβει (sc. σεαυτόν) Ar.*Eq*.386, *V*.1528: metaph., τίνες σὲ δόξαι .. στροβοῦσι; A.*Ch*.1052 (for *Ag*.1215 v. ὑποστροβέω); *distract, distress*, ὁ φόβος αὐτοῦ μή με στροβείτω LXXJb.9.34, cf. 13.11, al.; νόσος ἐστρόβησε τὴν Ῥώμην Plu.*Num*.13, cf. Jul.*Or*.2.85c:—Med., μανίας ὑπὸ δεινῆς ὄμματα στροβήσεται Ar.*Ra*.817:—Pass., *whirl about*, οἵοισιν ἐν χειμῶσι στροβούμεθα A.*Ch*.203; *to be distracted*, νύκτωρ καὶ μεθ' ἡμέραν Plb.23.10.13, cf. Polystr.p.22 W.

στροβητός, ή, όν, *wheeled round* or *about*, Luc.*Trag*.12. Adv. -τῶς Hsch.

στροβῑλᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, *dealer in pine-cones*, *POxy*.1446.58 (ii/iii A.D.), *CPR*13.29.75.

στροβῑλέα, ἡ, = στρόβιλος 7, *fir-tree*, 1Enoch32.4; = *nux pinea*, *Gloss*.

στροβῑλεϊνόν, = *pinetum* (fort. *pineum*), ib.

στροβῑλέω, = συστρέφω, dub.l. in Phryn.374.

στροβῑλεών, ῶνος, ὁ, (στρόβιλος 7), Lat. *pinetum*, *Gloss*.

στροβῑλη, ἡ, *plug of lint twisted into an oval shape like a pinecone*, Hp.*Fist*.3.

στροβῑλινζω, *twist about*, αὐχένα *AP*6.94 (Phil.)

στροβῑλίος, η, ον, *of a pine-cone*, ῥητίνη Dsc.1.71, Gal.6.288; cf. στροβιλεϊνόν.

στροβῑλιον, τό, Dim. of στρόβιλος 6, *small pine-cone*, Dsc.*Eup*.2.112, Sor.1.123, *PLit.Lond*.171 (iii A.D.); σ. μεγάλα *POxy*.1142.6 (iii A.D.).

2. *cone-shaped ear-ring*, *Com.Adesp*.1154.

στροβῑλίτης [ῑτ], *flavoured with pine-cones*, οἶνος Dsc.5.35.

στροβῑλοειδής, ές, *like a* στρόβιλος, *conical*, σχῆμα Thphr.*HP*3.12.9, cf. Ruf.*Anat*.32; ὕψος Str.17.1.10. Adv. -δῶς Ruf.*Oss*.21.

στροβῑλοφόρος (στροβηλ- cod.), ον, *bearing cones*, Hsch. s.v. κωνοφόρον.

στρόβῑλος, ὁ, (στρόβος) *round ball*, στρόβιλος ἀμφάκανθον εἰλίξας δέμας rolling its prickly body *into a ball*, of the hedgehog (ἐχῖνος), Ion. Trag.38.4; ὀστράκου σ. the *ball* of an egg-shell, i.e. a round egg-shell, Lyc.506, cf. 89.

2. *spinning-top*, Pl.*R*.436d, Plu.*Lys*.12.

3. *cyclone, whirlwind*, Arist.*Mu*.395[a]7, Epicur.*Ep*.29.47 U., Men.536.4 (metaph., Id.*Sam*.210); τρικυμίαι καὶ σ. Luc.*Tox*.19, cf. Aristid.1.164 J., Poll.4.159.

4. *twist* or *turn in music*, Pherecr.145.14, Pl.Com.254.

5. *whirling dance, pirouette*, Καρκίνου στρόβιλοι Ar.*Pax*864, cf. Ath.14.630a.

6. later (Phryn.374, Gal.6.591, 15.848),= κῶνος, *pine-cone*, Thphr.*HP*3.9.1, *POxy*.1088.55 (i A.D.), 1211.6 (ii A.D.), etc.; λόκκοι στροβίλου *IG*14.966.12 (Rome), Ps.-Hdt.*Vit.Hom*.280; used as flavouring, *Vit*. Aesop.(G) 63.

7. *fir, pine*, *PCair.Zen*.157 (iii B.C.), Plu.2.648d.

8. *stone pine, Pinus Cembra*, Dsc.1.69, *Gp*.11.11.1.

9. perh. *bell-shaped lower millstone*, *POxy*.1704.11 (iii A.D.); τὸ μυλαῖον σὺν τῷ στροβίλλῳ (sic) *PMerton*39.9 (v/vi A.D.), *POxy*.3639.11 (A.D. 412),

10. = κοχλίας ἢ θαλάττιος κῆρυξ, Sch.Ar.*Pax*864.

11. dub.sens. in *PMag.Osl*.1.339, *BCH*51.395. [ῑ] regularly, as in ll.cc.; but ῐ in signf.6, *AP*6.232 (Crin.(?), dub.)

στρόβῑλός, ή, όν, *whirling*, λιγνύς cj. in *AP*15.25 (Besant.*Ara*).

στρόβῑλόω, *turn about, keep going*, τὴν γλῶσσαν Plu.2.235e.

στρόβῑλώδης, ες, = στροβιλοειδής, ὄρος Id.*Sull*.17; τόποι Ath.Mech.37.4.

στροβόμαι, = ἰλιγγιάω, Moer.p.196 P.

στρόβος, ὁ, *whirling round*, ποιμένος κακοῦ στρόβῳ, of a *whirlwind*, A.*Ag*.657: pl. in Hsch.

στροβύλος, prob. misspelling of στρόβιλος, *Gloss*.

II. = *stropylus, Aegyptia avis per os coiens*, ib.

στρογγῠλαίνω, *make round* or *globular*, *Hippiatr*.104:—Pass., *Placit*.3.4.5.

στρογγῠλαῖος, α, ον, *circular*, of gymnasium, *PKöln*52.10, 58 (A.D. 263).

στρογγῠλευμα, ατος, τό, = γογγύλωμα, Hsch. (pl.)

στρογγῠλίας, v. στραβαλός.

στρογγῠλίζω, *round off*, τὰ νοήματα D.H.*Lys*.13:—Pass., Id.*Comp*.14.

στρογγῠλιον, τό, *round pot, flask*, *POxy*.155.8 (vi A.D.).

στρογγῠλισμα, ατος, τό, *pithy, terse expression*, Anon.*Fig*.p.111 S.

στρογγύλλω, *make round in form*, or *section*, *AP*7.726 (Leon.Tarent.); pass., of morbid growths, Aret.*SA*1.8 H., Archig.ap.Gal.8.90.

στρόγγυλμα, ατος, τό, *globular morsel, grain*, Aglaïas11.

στρογγῠόγλῠφος, ον, *with carved mouldings*, Hero *Aut*.25.7.

στρογγῠόδίνητος [ῑ], ον, *turned into a round shape, rounded*, Archestr.*Fr*.4.11.

στρογγῠόειδής, ές, *of round form*, τύπωμα Plu.2.1121c cf. Dsc.3.54 (interpol.). Adv. -δῶς Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.107, Alex.Trall.2.

στρογγῠόκαυλος, ον, *with a round stalk*, Thphr.*HP*7.4.5.

στρογγῠόλοβος, ον, *with round pods*, ib. 8.5.2.

στρογγῠόναύτης, ου, ὁ, *merchant-seaman*, Ar.*Fr*.861.

στρογγῠόπλευρος, ον, *round-sided*, of an eel, Stratt.44.

στρογγῠόπους δίφρος, chair *with round legs*, *IG*2.1414.13 (-πος lapis).

στρογγῠόπρόσωπος, ον, *round-faced*, Arist.*HA*495[a]2, *Phgn*.807[b]33, *PPetr*.3p.4 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.76.9 (iii B.C., τρ-), *PGrenf*.1.25(2).12 (ii B.C.), etc.

στρογγύλος [ῠ], η, ον, *round, spherical*, opp. πλατύς, Hp.*VM*22, Art.61, Hdt.2.92, Ar.*Nu*.676, 751, 1127, Pl.*Phd*.97e, etc.; ἄτομοι -ώταται Epicur.*Ep*.1p.21 U.; λίθοι σ. *pebbles*, X.*Eq*.4.4; ξύλα σ. *unsquared* logs of timber, opp. σχιστά and πελεκητά, Thphr.*HP*5.5.6; of the sphere, σ. τὴν ὄψιν Hermipp.4; of gourds, Epicr.11.25 (anap.)

2. *curved*, τὸ σ., opp. τὸ εὐθύ, Pl.*Men*.74d, cf. 75a; σ. καὶ προμήκη σχήματα Id.*Ti*.73d; δίφροι σ. *IG*5(1).1390.23 (Andania, i B.C.); πόλοι, of dowel-pins, ib. 2.1675.11; σ. ἀνάτριψις, = ἐγκάρσιος ἀ., Gal.6.93.

3. of persons, *round, compactly formed*, Xenarch.4.8, cf. Pl.*Smp*.189e; so of lions, opp. μακρός, Arist.*HA*629[b]34 (Comp.); of dogs, σκέλη X.*Cyn*.4.1.

4. of ships, σ. νῆες *round*, i.e. *merchant-ships*, as opp. to the long narrow warships (μακραὶ νῆες), Hdt.1.163, cf. Th.2.97; πλοῖον X.*HG*5.1.21, D.20.162.

b. of cups and vessels, Alex.270, Men.30.

5. of sail, *rounded, full*, App.*BC*4.86.

6. of suptum, *nummular*, Hp.*Prog*.14.

II. metaph. of words and expressions, *well-rounded, compact, terse*, σ. ῥήματα Ar.*Ach*.686; σ. ὀνόματα ἀποτετόρνευται Pl.*Phdr*.234e, cf. Plu.2.45a; D.H.*Comp*.7 fin., *Is*.3; αὐτοῦ τοῦ στόματος τὸ σ. his *compactness, terseness* of expression (of Euripides), Ar.*Fr*.471. Adv. -λως, συστρέφειν τὰ νοήματα καὶ σ. ἐκφέρειν express *neatly and tersely*, D.H.*Isoc*.11; προστιθεὶς τὸ διότι -ώτατα *as tersely as possible*, Arist.*Rh*.1394[b]33.

2. Adv., -λως καὶ Λακωνικιῶς βιωσομένους wishing to live *closely*, i.e. *simply, economically*, Plu.2.157b.

στρογγῠλότης, ητος, ἡ, *roundness*, Pl.*Men*.73e, 74b, Arist.*Metaph*.1035[a]14, Thphr.*HP*4.12.2.

στρογγῠλοτομία, ἡ, *operation for abscess*, Cass.Fel.18.

στρογγῠλόω, *to be round*, Al.3Ki.7.31.

II. Pass. **τρογγυλόομαι** *to be* or *become round, globular*, *Placit*.3.4.2, Erot.s.v. αἰθόλικες.

2. σ. τὴν ὄψιν *to have the semblance of roundness*, opp. to being really round, Plu.2.1121b.

στρογγῠλώδης, ες, *having a round form*, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.382.13.

στρογγύλωμα [ῠ], ατος, τό, *pillow*, τριχῶν Al. 1Ki.19.16.

στρογγύλωσις, εως, ἡ, *a rounding*, Hp.*Art*.61.

II. *circular encampment*(?), LXX1Ki.17.20 cod. A, cf. Aq., Sm., Thd.1Ki.26.5.

στρογγυλώψ, ῶπος, *round-eyed*, synon. of Κύκλωψ, Serv.Dan.ad Verg.*A*.8.469.

στροιβᾶν· ἀντιστρέφειν, Hsch.

στροίβηλος· ἔπαρμα πληγῆς ἐν κεφαλῇ, Id.

στροιβός· δεινός, Id. (fort. δῖνος).

στρομβεῖον, τό, *round pellet*, θύμβρης Nic.*Th*.629.

στρομβέω, = στρβέω, συστρέφω, Phot.

στρομβη, ἡ, = στρόμβος I, Sch. rec. A.*Pr*.887.

στρομβηδόν, Adv. *like a top, whirling*, *APl*.4.300.

στρομβιλον· περιδεδινημένον, Hsch.

στρομβειδής, ές, and **-ώδης,** ες, *like a* στρόμβος 3: τὰ στρομβώδη *spiral shells and the creatures in them, snails*, etc., freq. in Arist., as *HA*528[b]8, *PA*684[b]34, al., also Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.91; τὰ στρομβοειδῆ Arist.*HA*528[b]17, cf. Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.79.

στρόμβος, ὁ, *a body rounded* or *spun round*: hence,

1. *top*, Il.14.413; ὥσπερ σ. στρέφεσθαι Luc.*Asin*.42.

2. = στροφάλιγξ, *whirl-wind*, A.*Pr*.1084 (anap.), prob. in Id.*Fr*.195.3.

3. *trumpet-shell*, Arist.*HA*492[a]17, al.; *sea-snail*, Artem.2.14; of a *shell used as a trumpet, conch*, Lyc.250, Theoc.9.25, Plu.2.713b.

4. *snail*, Arist.*HA*548[a]18, cf. 530[a]6, *PA*661[a]23.

5. = στρόβιλος 6, Nic.*Th*.884.

6. *spindle*, Lyc.585.

στρόμβόω, 3 sg. στρομβοῖ· συστρέφει καὶ τὰ ὅμοια, Hsch.

στρόμβώδης, v. στρομβοειδής.

στροπά· ἀστραπή, Πάφιοι, Hsch.

στροταγέω, στρόταγος, στρότος, v. στρατηγέω, στρατηγός, στρατός.

στροτεύω, v. στρατεύω.

στρουθάριον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of στρουθός 1, Eub.123, M.Ant.5.1.

στρουθειος, α, ον, *of an ostrich*, ᾠόν *PMich.Zen.*9[r].2 (iii B.C.); ὀειὸν (= ᾠόν) τρούθ[ιον] *Sammelb.*7243.21 (iv A.D.); cf. στρουθός fin.

2. (sc. κρέας), = *passerina caro*, *Gloss.* (written *stroiton*).

II. -ειον μῆλον, τό, a kind of *quince*, *Pyrus Cydonia*, *AP*6.252 (Antiphil.); so without μῆλον, Nic.*Al.*234; also written στρούθιον, Thphr.*HP*2.2.5, Dsc.1.115, cf. Philem.1, Gal.6.450 (parox.), 602.

III. -ειον, = στρουθός III. *soap-wort*, *Saponaria officinalis*, Orph.*A.*960, Hp.*Nat.Mul.*32, Thphr.*HP*6.4.3, Eub.104 (lyr.), *PCair.Zen.*430.15 (iii B.C.), Dsc.2.163, *POxy.*1088.26 (i A.D.), Aret.*CA*1.2; usu. written **στρούθιον** in codd., but **στρούθειον** in Orph. l.c., corroborated by the metre and by **στρούθειον** in *PCair.Zen.* l.c.; the metre is doubtful in Eub. l.c.; both στρούθιον and -ειον are found in *PHolm.*, 15.2, al., 25.22.

στρουθίας, ου, ὁ, = στρουθός IV, *Com.Adesp.*592.

στρουθιασμός, ὁ, = Lat. *petigo*, *scab*, *Gloss.*

στρουθίζω, *chirp like a* στρουθός, *twitter*, Ar.*Fr.*947 = *Com.Adesp.*1155, Thd.*Is.*10.14, 38.14.

II. *cleanse with the herb* στρούθειον, *PSI*4.429.16 (iii B.C.), Dsc.2.74, *PHolm.*15.2.

στρουθινος, η, ον, *of* στρούθειον, στέφανος Ath.15.679b.

στρουθίον, τό, Dim. of στρουθός I, Anaxandr.7, Arist.*HA*539[b]33, 613[a]29, LXXTo.2.10, Ps.10(11).1, al., Ev.Matt.10.29, Gal.6.435; τὸ σ. ἡ συκαλίς Id.15.882; **στρουθίν,** *Gloss.*

II. στρούθιον, v. στρούθειος III.

στρουθίς, ίδος, ἡ, Dim. of στρουθός 1, Alex.144.

στρουθισμός, ὁ, *cleansing with* στρούθειον, *PHolm.*15.1, 25.21.

στρουθίων, ωνος, ὁ, = sq., *Gloss.*

στρουθοκάμηλος [ᾰ], ὁ, also ἡ, *ostrich*, from its camel-like neck, D.S.2.50, Str.16.4.11, Sor.1.84, Gal.6.702, 705; *struthiocamelus*, Plin.*HN*10.143.

II. = στρούθειον III, Ps.-Dsc.2.163.

στρουθοκέφᾰλος, ον, *with the head of a* στρουθός, Plu.2.520c, Gal.19.454.

στρουθοπῐαστής, οῦ, ὁ, (πιάζω) *birdcatcher, fowler*, Hsch.s.v. ἰξευτής, Aët.2.231.

στρουθοπους, πουν, gen. ποδος, *with sparrow's* or *ostrich's feet* (for authorities differ, Sch.Ar.*Av.*877 explaining it of *large*, Plin.*HN*7.24 of *small* feet).

στρουθός, ὁ, also ἡ (v. infr.), (στροῦθος acc. to Charesap. Hdn.Gr.1p. xix. L.) *sparrow*, *Fringilla domestica*, Il.2.311 (fem.), Sapph.1.10, Hdt.1.159, Ar.*V.*207, *Av.*578, Epich.45, Ael.*NA*17.41, *Edict.Diocl.*4.35, etc.; οἱ μικροὶ σ. Gal.6.700; interpol. in κατάμομφα δὲ φάσματα στρουθῶν A.*Ag.*145 (lyr.).

2. σ. αἱ μεγάλαι *ostriches*, X.*An.*1.5.2, cf. Gal.6.702, *POxy.*920.8 (ii/iii A.D.); οἱ μεγάλοι σ. Gal.6.788: also σ. κατάγαιος (i.e. the bird that runs, does not fly). Hdt.4.175, 192; χερσαῖος Ael.*NA*14.13; ὁ σ. ὁ Λιβυκός Arist.*PA*695[a]17, 697[b]14, etc.; ὁ ἐν Λιβύῃ Id.*HA*616[b]5; ὁ Ἀράβιος Heraclid.Cum.2; simply στρουθός, ἡ, Ar.*Ach.*1105, *Av.*875; ὁ, Luc.*Dips.*6.

3. of the mythic birds of Lake Stymphalus, *IG*14.1293 C.

4. σ. κατοικάς *hen*, Nic.*Al.*60, 535.

II. a flat fish, *flounder*, *Pleuronectes flesus*, Ael.*NA*14.3.

III. σ., ὁ, a plant, = στρούθειον, Thphr.*HP*9.12.5.

IV. σ., ὁ, *lewd fellow, lecher*, Hsch. (Hsch. cites a form **στροῦς**: a form ***τρουθός** may perh. be inferred from the pr. name Τρούθων *IG*12(9).249 *B* 75 (Eretria, iii B.C.), compared with Στρούθιππος ib. 241.83 (ibid., iv B.C.); cf. στρούθειος I. 1.)

Στρουθοφάγοι [ᾰ], οἱ, *Ostrich-eaters*, name of a tribe of Ethiopians, Agatharch.57, Str.16.4.11.

στρουθώδης, ες, *like an ostrich*, Sch.Ar.*Av.*877.

στρουθωτός, ή, όν, *painted* or *embroidered with birds*, Sophr.100.

στρούκτωρ, ωρος, ὁ, Lat. *structor*, *one who serves at table*, Ath.4.170e, Zos.Alch.138.7.

στρουκτώριον, τό, prob. *dining-room* (Lat. *structor* = τραπεζοκόμος, παραθέτης), *SIG*823 *C* 4 (Delph., i/ii A.D.).

στροφαῖος, α, ον, (στροφεύς II) epith. of Hermes, *standing as porter at the door-hinges*, Ar.*Pl.*1153, with a play on the etymol. meaning, *twisty, shifty*, v. Sch.ad loc.

στροφάλιγξ [ᾰ], ιγγος, ἡ, (στρέφω, στροφαλίζω) *whirl, eddy*, ἐν στροφάλιγγι κονίης Il.16.775, Od.24.39; μετὰ σ. κ. Il.21.503; ἀελλάων Opp.*H.*1.446; καπνοῖο A.R.4.140; of water in a bucket, Id.3.759; of an earthquake, Q.S.3.64: metaph., σ. μάχης *AP*7.226 (= Anacr.100); ἄοκνος σ., of existence, Dam.*Pr.*148.

II. *curve, bend*, D.P.162, 584, Q.S.8.236; *orbit* of a heavenly body, Arat.43, Orph.*Fr.*236; of the bowels, Androm.ap.Gal.14.34.

III. *anything of a round shape*, e.g. *a cheese*, Nic.*Th.*697.

IV. = στρόφιγξ, *pivot, hinge*, Epigr. in *An.Par.*4.385.

στροφαλίζω, lengthd. form of στρέφω, *move round rapidly, twirl*, ἠλάκατα σ. *twist* the wool, i.e. spin, Od.18.315; φόβην *AP*6.218.8 (Alc.)

στροφάλος, ὁ, = ῥόμβος A. 1 or 2a, used in magic, Marin.*Procl.*28.

στροφάς, άδος, ὁ, ἡ, (στρέφω) *turning round, revolving, circling*, of the constellations, ἄρκτου στροφάδες κέλευθοι the Bear's *circling* paths, S.*Tr.*131 (lyr.), cf. D.P.594; στροφάδεσσιν ἀέλλαις *whirl*-winds, Orph.*A.*677; of cranes *on their return*, Arat.1032; of fish, στροφάδες παρὰ πέτρην Numen.ap.Ath.7.319b; of worms, Hsch.

II. Στροφάδες (sc. νῆσοι), οἱ, *the Drifting Isles*, a group not far from Zacynthus, supposed to have been once floating, Apollod.1.9.21, Str.8.4.2, St.Byz.

στροφάω, *turn hither and thither*, δαίμων .. βίου στροφόωσα πορείην v.l. for στρωφῶσα in Nonn.*D.*48.381.

στροφεῖον, τό, *twisted noose, cord*, X.*Cyn.*2.6, Poll.5.29 (gen. pl. στροφίων).

II. *machine* used in the theatre in representing heroes translated to heaven or dying at sea or in war, Id.4.127, 132.

2. *windlass, capstan*, Luc.*Nav.*5: hence,

b. στροφεῖα, τά, perh. *dues payable by ships for the use of a windlass*, i.e. *harbour-dues*, *IG*11(2).138 *B* 8 (Delos, iv/iii B.C.), 203 *A* 30 (iii B.C.).

3. = στροφεύς II, Kourouniotes Ἐλευσινιακά 1.190 (Eleusis, iv B.C., pl.)

III. = στρόφιον II, *POxy*.33 iii 5 (ii A.D.).

στροφεύς, έως, ὁ, *vertebra*, Poll.2.130.

II. *socket* in which the pivot of a door (cf. στρόφιγξ) moved, Ar.*Th*.487, *Fr*.255, Hermipp.47.9 (anap.), Thphr.*HP*5.6.4, Kourouniotes Ἐλευσινιακά 1.190 (Eleusis, iv B.C.), *IG*11(2).287 *B* 148 (Delos, iii B.C.), Plb.7.16.5.

2. *the pivot itself*, = στρόφιγξ, ὁ κατὰ τοῦ ὀλμίσκου βεβηκὼς σ. S.E.*M*.10.54, cf. *BGU*1201.17 (i B.C./i A.D.), *PMag.Osl*.1.136, Luc.*DMeretr*.12.3.

3. part of a weasel-trap, *Gloss*.

στροφέω, *cause the colic* (cf. στρόφος II), Ar.*Pax*175; (prob. f.l. for στρέφει).

στροφή, ἡ, *turning*, e.g. of a horse, X.*Eq*.7.15, 17, 10.15; *revolving, circling*, ἄρκτου στροφαί S.*Fr*.432.11; τοῦ σώματος (sc. τῆς σελήνης) Epicur.*Ep*.2p.41 U.; ὡρῶν Pl.*Lg*.782a; of a snake, Arist.*PA*692[a]6; ἐν στροφαῖσιν ὀμμάτων with *rolling* of the eyes, E.*HF*932.

2. *twist*, such as wrestlers make to elude their adversary, πάσας στροφὰς στρέφεσθαι Pl.*R*.405c: metaph., *slippery trick, dodge*, οὐκ ἔργον ἔστ' οὐδὲν στροφῶν Ar.*Pl*.1154, cf. *Ec*.1026, *Ra*.775; δημηγόρους εὐπιθεῖς σ. A.*Supp*.623.

3. in Music, *twist* or *turn*, κατακάμπτειν τὰς σ. Ar.*Th*.68.

4. *winding up* of a winch, *CPHerm*.p.79 (iii A.D.).

5. *turning of a road*, τὸν νεκρὸν .. ἐν ταῖς σ. μὴ καττιθέντων μηδαμεῖ *Schwyzer*323 *C* 33 (Delph., iv B.C.).

6. metaph., (στρέφω B. III) *occupation, concern*, περί τι Herm.*in Phdr*.p.67 A.

II. *turning* of the Chorus: hence, *the strain sung during this evolution, strophe* (cf. ἀντίστροφος IV, ἀντιστροφή I), Pherecr.145.9, Phld.*Po*.*Herc*.994 *Fr*.19, D.H.*Comp*.19, Ph.2.484, etc.

III. στροφαί· ἀστραπαί, Hsch. (v. στροπά).

IV. *transmutation* of metals, Zos.Alch.p.195 B.

στροφίγγιον, τό, Dim. of sq., θύρας Zonar.

στροφιγξ, ιγγος, ὁ (ἡ, *EM*446.31): (στρέφω):—*pivot, axle* or *pin on which a body turns*, E.*Ph*.1126.

2. pl., *pivots working in sockets*, at top and bottom of a door, Thphr.*HP*5.5.4, al., *PCair.Zen*.782(*a*).7 (iii B.C.), Plu.*Rom*.23, Gal.*UP*1.15.

3. metaph., γλώττης σ., of a *well-hung* tongue, Ar.*Ra*.892; of the vertebrae, Pherecr.236, Pl.*Ti*.74a, b.

4. applied to the *conical hill* at Kafizin in Cyprus, *ta-i-e-pi-to-i-so-to-ro-pi-ki* [νύμφαι] τᾶι ἐπὶ τ͂οι στρόφι(γ)γι *Kafizin*218b, al.; (sp. στόρφ-, ib. 50, 286, al.; στόφ-, ib. 14, 305, al.)

στροφικός, ή, όν, *fit for turning, turned*, v. λίσχροι.

στροφίολος, ὁ, *fringe, border*, ἐν ταῖς σκουτλώσεσι Hero *Geom*.23.3.

στροφιον, τό, Dim. of στρόφος, *band worn by women* round the breast, Pherecr.100, Ar.*Lys*.931, Th.139, 255, *Fr*.647, *IG*2.1388.19.

II. *head-band worn by priests*, etc., Philoch.141 B, *IG*5(1).1390.179 (Andania, i B.C.), Plu.*Arat*.53, Arr.*Epict*.3.21.16, *SIG*869.21 (Eleusis, ii A.D.); cf. στροφεῖον III.

III. = ἱμάς, *boxing-glove*, Philostr.*Gym*.10(14).

στροφιος, ὁ, = *Vertumnus*, *Gloss*.

στροφιοῦχος, ὁ, epith. of Hermes, *wearing the* στρόφιον, cj. for τροφ- in Orph.*H*.28.5.

στροφις, ιος, ὁ, *slippery fellow, twister*, Ar.*Nu*.450 (anap.), Poll.6.130; cf. στερέφω B. II.

στροφίς, ίδος, ὁ, = στρόφιον I, E.*Andr*.718, acc. -ιν PP 42.42.

στροφίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of στρόφιον II, *Inscr.Prien*.202.13 (ii B.C. ?).

στροφοδῑνέομαι, Pass., *wheel eddying round*, of vultures wheeling round their nest, A.*Ag*.51 (anap.); cf. στρεφεδινέω.

στροφόομαι, Pass., (στρόφος II) *have the colic*, Dsc.1.30, Arr.*Epict*.4.9.4, Gal.6.462; εἰλεωδῶς στροφουμένης τῆς μήτρας prob. in Sor.2.29.

στροφοποιός, ὁ, = *ressor*, i.e. *restio, ropemaker*, *Gloss*.

στρόφος, ὁ, (στρέφω) *twisted band* or *cord*, ἐν δὲ σ. ἦεν ἀορτήρ on it (the wallet) was *a cord* to hang it by, Od.13.438; generally, *cord, rope*, Hdt.4.60, *IG*2.1631.336.

2. *women's girdle*, A.*Th*.872 (anap.); prob. for στρόβους, Id.*Supp*.457.

3. *swaddling-band*, *h.Ap*.122.128.

II. *twisting of the bowels, colic*, σ. μ' ἔχεο τὴν γαστέρα Ar.*Th*.484, cf. Hp.*VM*10, *Aph*.4.11, Damox.2.25, Sor.2.85, Gal.6.263; κοιλίης Hp.*Acut*.37.

στρόφώδης, ες, *of the nature of colic*, dub.l. in Hp.*Prorrh*.1.156; περιωδυνία Bacch.ap.Erot. s.v. τρύζειν; *causing colic*, Hp.*Vict*.2.56. Adv. -δῶς Archig.ap.Gal.8.110.

στρόφωμα, ατος, τό, *hinge, joint*, Hero *Bel*.89.2, Orib.49.4.19.

II. = στρόφιγξ, στροφεύς, τῶν θυρῶν *IG*11(2).287 *A* 102 (Delos, iii B.C.).

III. = *vertebra*, *Gloss*.

στρόφωμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg.1, *Spir*.1.11.

στρόφωτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, μεθ' οὗ δεσμοῦνται αἱ κῶπαι, *Gloss*. (sine alio interpr.), cf. perh. στρειφωτήρ

στρόφωτός, ή, όν, *made with pivots, turning on them*, θυρώματα LXXEz.41.23(24).

στρύζω, = τρύζω, Erot. s.v. τρύζειν, Gal.18(2).134.

Στρῡμονίας, Ion. **-ίης** ἄνεμος, ὁ, *a wind blowing from the Strymon* towards Greece, i.e. *a NNE. wind*, Hdt.8.118.

στρύμοξ· ξύλον μεμηχανημένον ἐν ταῖς ληνοῖς πρὸς τὴν τῶν σταφυλῶν ἔκθλιψιν, Hsch.

Στρῡμών, όνος, ὁ, *the Strymon*, a river of Thrace, Hes.*Th*.339, A.*Ag*.192 (lyr.), Hdt.1.64, etc.:—Adj. **Στρῡμόνιος** α, ον, *of the Strymon*, A.*Pers*.867 (lyr.), E.*Rh*.386 (anap.), etc.; pecul. fem. **Στρῡμονίς,** ίδος, St.Byz.: also **Στρῡμονικός,** ή, όν, Str.7 *Fr*.32, Ptol.*Geog*.3.12.7.

στρυνύζω, v. στρηνύζω.

στρυπτηρία, v. στυπτ-.

στρῠφαλίς, ίδος, ἡ, = τροφαλίς, *cheese*, LXX1Ki.17.18 cod. A.

στρυφνός, ή, όν, of taste, *sour, harsh, astringent*, Pl.*Ti*.65d, X.*Hier*.1.22, Thphr.*HP*3.12.4, Gal.6.68, 450; τὸ σ. συνάγεν τὰν γεῦσιν πέφυκε Ti.Locr.101c; σ. μῆλα Antiph.188; βόλβα (because served with vinegar, etc.) Luc.*Epigr*.46; οἶνος Dsc.5.6; γάλα Sor.1.91; μᾶζα

Hsch.; στρυφνοῦ καὶ αὐστηροῦ τὸ κοινὸν γένος ὀνομάζεται στῦφον Gal.6.475; τὸ σ. defined as more στῦφον than τὸ αὐστηρόν, ib. 778, 15.641.

II. metaph. of temper or manner, *harsh, austere*, σ. ἦθος Ar.*V*.877, Arist.*HA*491[b]16; ἄνθρωποι X.*Cyr*.2.2.11 (Comp.); οἱ σ. Arist.*EN*1157[b]14; ἐν τοῖς σ. καὶ πρεσβυτικοῖς ib. 1158[a]2; οἴνου πολίτης ὢν κρατίστου στρυφνὸς εἶ Amphis36. Adv. -νῶς, ἐχθροῖς προσφερόμεθα Eust.931.45.

2. of style, *harsh, austere*, D.H.*Amm*.2.2; τὸ τραχὺ καὶ σ. (v.l. στριφνόν) Id.*Comp*.22.

III. *stiff, rigid*, dub. in (στριφν- cod. M); οὐρή dub. in Opp.*C*.1.411 (v.l. στριφνή).

στρύφνος, f.l. for στρύχνος *Gp*.2.5.4 codd.

στρυφνότης, ητος, ἡ, *rough, harsh taste, sourness*, Arist.*Cat*.9[a]30, *Pr*.864[b]5: pl., Diocl.*Fr*.138, Gal.6.465.

II. metaph., *harshness* of style, prob. in D.H.*Dem*.34 (στριφνότης (q.v.) codd.); περὶ τὸ ἦθος Plu.*Mar*.2.

στρυφνόω, *act as an astringent*, τοῦ στρυφνοῦντος πικροῦ v.l. in Plu.2.624e.

II. metaph. of style, *make harsh*, Eust.1181.27.

στρύχνον, τό (also στρύχνος, ὁ, v. infr.), name of various plants:

1. σ. ὁλικάκκαβον, *winter cherry, Physalis Alkekengi*, Dsc.4.71, Plin.*HN*21.177.

2. σ. κηπαῖον, *hound's berry, Solanum nigrum*, Dsc.4.70; v.l. στρύχνος, ὁ, and so Thphr.*HP*7.15.4.

3. σ. μανικόν (στρύχνος μανικός ib. 9.11.6), *thorn-apple, Datura Stramonium*, Dsc.4.73.

4. σ. ὑπνωτικόν (στρύχνος ὑπνώδης Thphr.*HP*9.11.5), *sleepy nightshade, Withania somnifera*, Dsc.4.72 (στρύχνος is f.l. for στρίφνος in LXXJb.20.18, and στρύχνον for τρύχνον in Nic.*Th*.878).

στρῶμα, ατος, τό, (στρώννυμι) *anything spread* or *laid out for lying* or *sitting upon, mattress, bed*, ἀσπάλαθοι δὲ τάπησιν ὁμοῖον στρῶμα θανόντι Thgn.1193, cf. *PEleph*.5.5 (iii B.C.), etc.; used on the funeral bier, *IG*12(5).593.3 (Ceos, v B.C.), *Schwyzer*323 *C* 29 (Delph., iv B.C.): pl., *bedclothes, coverings of a dinner-couch*, Ar.*Ach*.1090, *Nu*.37, 1069, al.; of a bird's nest, Arist.*HA*616[a]2; σ. πορφυρόβαπτα Pl.Com.208; coupled with ἱμάτια, ἔπιπλα, Lys.32.16; αἴρεσθαι τὰ σ. Ar.*Ra*.596 (lyr.); σ. ὑποσπᾶν to pull the *bed* from under one, D.24.197; cf. στρωματεύς I.

2. *horsecloth, horse-trappings*, X.*Cyr*.8.8.19, Antiph.109, cf. Poll.1.183; *trappings* of an ass, Luc.*Asin*.38.

II. *pavement*, *IG*1.313.71, 2.1666 *B* 37, 7.4255.6 (Oropus, iv B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*502 *A* 24 (iii B.C.), *IG*12(8).380 (Thasos), etc.

στρωμᾰτεύς, έως, ὁ, *coverlet, bedspread*, Antiph.38, Alex.115, Thphr.*HP*4.2.7; also, = στρωματόδεσμον, Poll.7.79, condemned in this sense by Phryn.379.

2. in pl. στρωματεῖς, *patchwork*, as title of literary *Miscellanies*, Gell.*Praef*.7; the στρωματεῖς of Plu. is cited by Eus.*PE*1.7.

II. *a flat fish marked with divers colours*, Philo ap.Ath.7.322a.

στρωμᾰτίζω, *load* a beast of burden with a packsaddle, Poll.10.14 (Pass.), Hsch.

II. *pave*, *IG*2.1668.9.

στρωμᾰτιον, τό, Dim. of στρῶμα, *mattress* or *cushion*, *PCair.Zen*.60.9, 241.3 (iii B.C.), al.: pl. *bedclothes*, M.Ant.5.1, *POxy*.1645.9 (iv A.D.).

στρωμᾰτίτης, ἔρανος [ῑ], ὁ, a picnic *at which the guests found their own* στρώματα, Cratin.445, cf. Hsch. s.v.

στρωμᾰτόδεσμον, τό, *a leathern* or *linen sack in which slaves had to tie up the bedclothes* (στρώματα), Ar.*Fr*.253, Pherecr.185, X.*An*.5.4.13, Aeschin.2.99; σ. συσκευάσασθαι Pl.*Tht*.175e; δῆσαι Arist.*Mu*.398[a]8: also **-δεσμος,** ὁ, Amips.38, Plu.*Caes*.49, cf. Phryn.379.

στρωμᾰτόφθορέω, *spoil carpets*, v. σωματοφθ-.

στρωμᾰτόφύλαξ [ῠ], ἄκος, ὁ, ἡ, *one who has the care of the bedding, tablecloths*, etc., Plu.*Alex*.57.

στρωμνάομαι, in pf. part. ἐστρωμνημένος· ὁ ἐν τῇ στρωμῇ μένων, Phot.

στρωμνή, Aeol. **-α,** Dor. **-ά,** ἡ, *bed spread* or *prepared*: generally, *bed, couch* Sapph.*Supp*.23.21, Pi.*P*.1.28, A.*Ch*.671, E.*Ph*.421, Th.8.81, X.*Smp*.4.38, etc.; *mattress, bedding*, Id.*Mem*.2.1.30, Pl.*Prt*.321a, Sor.1.85, Gal.6.44, 16.568; σ. ἄφθιτος, of the golden fleece, Pi.*P*.4.230; στρωνύτω στρωμνάς, of the *lectisternium*, *SIG*589.44 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.), cf. 1106.95 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.).

στρωμνηφόρος, ον, *carrying the bedding*, Theognost.*Can*.96.

στρώννυμι and **-ύω**, v. στόρνυμι.

στρῶσις, εως, ἡ, *spreading, covering*, Heraclid.Cum.5; τοῦ χοῦ *POxy*.1631.27 (iii A.D.); esp. of the *lectisternium*, *IG*2.1329.15 (ii B.C., pl.).

II. *paving*, ib. 4(1).102.52 (Epid., iv B.C.), *Ephes*.3.p.100 No.8 (i A.D.); ὁδῶν D.H.3.67, Str.5.3.8; τῆς πόλεως Fitzler *Steinbrüche*p.109 (i A.D.); λίθου στρώσει πεποικιλμένα J.*BJ*7.8.3, cf. *IG*14.317 (Thermae Himer.).

στρωτή, ἡ, perh. *pavement*, *ABSA*58.59 (Chios, i B.C.).

στρωτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *rafter laid upon* the bearing beam; mostly in pl., Ar.*Fr*.72; of a drunken man, ὅταν μὴ δύνηταί τις τοὺς στρωτῆρας ἢ τὰς δοκοὺς ἀριθμεῖν Thphr.*Vert*.12, cf. *IG*2.1672.63, al., 4(1).102.179, 235 (Epid., iv B.C.), Ph.*Bel*.87.25, Plb.5.89.6, *IG*12(3).324.11 (Thera, ii A.D.): generally, *cross-beam*, Hp.*Art*.7, 78; expld. by σανίδες εἰς ὀροφὴν ἐπιτήδειοι, *AB*302; opp. δοκοί, Str.16.4.13; difft. from δοκοί and ἀπότομα, *BGU*1546.8 (iii B.C.).

στρωτηρίδιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Hsch. Suid. s.v. γερράδια.

στρωτήριον, τό, = foreg., *EM*228.49.

στρωτης, ου, ὁ, *one that spreads*, esp. *one that gets ready the beds and dinner couches*, Heraclid.Cum.5, Plu.*Pel*.30; *POxy*.1951.2, 7 (v A.D.).

στρωτός, ή, όν, *spread, laid, covered*, λέχος Hes.*Th*.798, E.*Or*.313; λέκτρα Id.*Hel*.1261; στρωτὰ φάρη, = στρώματα, S.*Tr*.916.

στρωφάω, poet. and Ion. Frequentat. of στρέφω, *turn constantly*, ἠλάκατα σ. *keep turning* the wool, i.e. spin, Od.6.53, al.; πηδάλιον παλάμῃ *steer*, *AP*9.242 (Antiphil.): metaph., βουλὴν ἀμφὶ πολὺν στρῶφα χρόνον A.R.3.424; δαίμων .. βίου στρωφῶσα πορείην Nonn.*D*.48.381:—Pass., *turn oneself about, keep turning*, κατ' αὐτοὺς στρωφᾶτ' Il.13.557; *roam about, wander*, δηρὸν ἑκὰς σ. 20.422; ἐπὶ δῆμόν τε πόλιν τε *visit* cities, Hes.*Op*.528; καθ' Ἑλλάδα .., ἀνὰ νήσους Thgn.247; ἀνὰ τὴν πόλιν Hdt.2.85; ἄλλῃ δωμάτων S.*Tr*.907: hence, *move freely in* a place, *abide* there, κατὰ μέγαρα Il.9.463, cf. Hp.*Art*.60; ἐν λέχει στρωφώμενος, A.*Ag*.1224; ἐν δεμνίῳ .. [φρον]τίσιν στρωφωμένη *Trag.Adesp*.664.25 K.-S., ἐν νέοις στρωφωμένη E.*Alc*.1052; ἐν Διδύμοις στρωφωμένου ἠελίοιο Orph.*Fr*.285.16; of the heavenly bodies, *revolve*, Man.2.34.

II. intr., στρωφᾶν for στρωφᾶσθαι, ἐπὶ γαῖαν A.R.3.893, cf. Orph.*Fr*.285.46.

στρωφέομαι, *keep turning round*, ἐν κύκλῳ Aret.*CD*1.4.

στυαγόν· τὸ στύμα, παραγώγως, Hsch.

στύβη, ἡ, = *stuppa*, *Gloss*. (fort. στοιβή).

στύβον, τό, gloss on ἱππόφεως (*spurge*), Gal.19.106.14.

στῠγάνωρ [ᾱ], ορος, ὁ, ἡ, (στυγέω, ἀνήρ) *hating the male sex*, στρατός, of the Amazons, A.*Pr*.724.

στύγαξ, ὁ, f.l. for στύπαξ or στύππαξ in Eust.1650.60.

στύγει (post στυπάζει)· στρέφεται, Hsch.

στῠγερός, ά, όν, poet. Adj. *hated, abominated, loathed*, or *hateful, abominable, loathsome*, freq. in Ep. and Trag., both of persons and things; σ. Ἀΐδης Il.8.368; Ἐρινῦς Od.2.135; δαΊμων, πόλεμος, γάμος πένθος, etc., 5.396, Il.4.240, Od.1.249, Il.22.483, etc.; μοῖρα, μοῦσα, A.*Pers*.909 (anap.), *Eu*.308 (anap.); γᾶ S.*Ph*.1175 (lyr.); μάτηρ E.*Med*.113 (anap.); τυραννίη Xenoph.3.2: c. dat., *hateful* to one, Il.14.158; γάθα Πιερίσι σ. S.*Fr*.568 (lyr.).

2. *hateful, wretched*, βίος Id.*Tr*.1017 (s.v.l., lyr.); σ. πάθεα, σ. ἐγώ, Ar.*Ach*.1191, 1208 (paratrag.); πλοῦτος .. θνᾴσκοντι -ώτατος Pi.*O*.10(11).90

II. Adv. -ρῶς *to one's sorrow, miserably*, Il.16.723, Od.23.23, S.*Ph*.166 (lyr., nisi leg. σμυγερῶς).

στῠγερώπης, ες, (ὤψ) *horrible*, ζῆλος Hes.*Op*.196: **-ωπός**, όν, χῶρος σ. ἰδέσθαι *AP*9.662 (Agath.): and **-ώψ,** acc. -ῶπα, dub.l. in Orph.*Fr*.126.

στῠγέω, Il.7.112, Hdt.7.236, E.*El*.1017, etc.: aor. 1 ἔστυξα, opt. στύξαιμι Od.11.502 (v. infr. II): aor. 2 ἔστῠγον (κατ-) 10.113, Il.17.694: later aor. 1 ἐστύγησα A.*Supp*.528 (lyr.), E.*Tr*.710: pf. ἐστύγηκα J.*Ap*.2.24, (ἀπ-) Hdt.2.47:—Pass., fut. στυγήσομαι in pass. sense, S.*OT*672: aor. ἐστυγήθην A.*Th*.691, E.*Alc*.465 (lyr.): pf. ἐστύγημαι Lyc.421; ἔστυγμαι Hsch.:—poet. Verb (also in Hdt. and later Prose, Phld.*Lib*.p.13 O., J. l.c.), *hate, abhor*, c. acc., Il.20.65, al., Hes. (Th.739, al.), and Trag. (v. infr.); also in Thgn.278, Pi.*Fr*.203.2, Emp.115.12, 116, Hdt.7.236; Com. only in paratragoedic and lyric passages, Ar.*Ach*.33 (cf. Sch. ad loc.), 472, Th.1144 (lyr.), Diph.73.5, *Com.Adesp*.1278; never in Att. Prose: stronger than μισέω, for it means *to show hatred*, not merely to feel it, τὸ πρᾶγμα .., ἣν μὲν ἀξίως μισεῖν ἔχῃ, στυγεῖν δίκαιον E.*El*.1017: c. inf., *hate* or *fear* to do a thing, Il.1.186, 8.515, S.*Ph*.87, A.R.2.628:—Pass., *to be abhorred, detested*, τὸ μέγα στυγούμενον A.*Pr*.1004; Φοίβῳ στυγηθέν Id.*Th*.691; τὶ δ' ἐστίν .. πρός γ' ἐμοῦ στυγούμενον; what is *the horrid thing that I have done?* S.*Tr*.738.

II. in aor. 1, *make hateful*, τῷ κέ τεῳ στύξαιμι μένος καὶ χεῖρας then *would I made* my courage and my hands *a hate and fear* to many a one, Od.11.502: but this aor. is used in the common sense by A.R.4.512, *AP*7.430 (Diosc.).

στῠ́γημα, ατος, τό, *an abomination*, E.*Or*.480; ὦ σ., in addressing a person, Babr.95.62.

στῠγηρός, ά, όν, = στυγητός, Hsch.

στῠγητός, όν, *hated, abominated, hateful*, Ἥρᾳ σ. A.*Pr*.592: abs., Ph.2.202, Ep.Tit.3.3, *POxy*.433.28; σ. ἔρως Hld.5.29.

Στύγιος [ῠ], α, ον, A.*Pers*.668 (lyr.); also ος, ον E.*Med*.195 (anap.), *Hel*.1339 (lyr.), Plu. (v. infr.): (Στύξ):—*Stygian, of the nether world*, ἀχλύς A. l.c.; δόμος S.*OC*1564 (lyr.); ποταμός Pl.*Phd*.113c.

II. = στυγητός, *hateful, abominable*, λῦπαι, ὀργαί, E. ll.cc.; ἡμέρα Plu.2.828a.

στυγνάζω, (στυγνός) *to have a gloomy, lowering look*, ἐπὶ τῷ λόγῳ Ev.Marc.10.22: abs., *PMag.Leid.W*.5.5, Steph.*in Hp*.2.514 D.; of threatening weather, Ev.Matt.16.3.

στυγνᾰσις, εως, ἡ, = στυγνότης, Apollod.ap.Stob.1.49.50.

στυγνία, ἡ, *sadness, gloom*, Sch. Il.24.253.

στυγνοποιέω, *sadden, make gloomy*, *Gloss*.

στυγνοποιός, όν, *making sad* or *gloomy*, Sch.D Il.14.158, Sch.S.*Tr*.1049.

στυγνοπρόσωπος, ον, *having a gloomy* or *glowering expression*, Heph.Astr.3.45.2.

στυγνός, ή, όν, *hated, abhorred*, of persons and things, Archil.80; ἄτη A.*Pr*.886 (anap.); ὦ στυγνὲ δαῖμον Id.*Pers*.472; ὦ στυγνὸς αἰών S.*Ph*.1348; λῶβαι Id.*Aj*.561, etc.: c. dat., *hateful* or *hostile* to one, A.*Pers*.286 (lyr.), S.*El*.918. Adv. Comp. -στέρως, ἔχειν πρός τινα *BGU*1301.8 (ii/i B.C.).

II. *gloomy, sullen*, πρόσωπον A.*Ag*.639, E.*Alc*.777; ὀφρύων νέφος Id.*Hipp*.172 (anap.), cf. 290; στυγνοὶ κλαίουσιν Ἔρωτες Mosch.3.67; ὁρᾶν στυγνός, opp. φαιδρός, X.*An*.2.6.9, cf. 11, Hp.*Mul*.2.182, LXXIs.57.17, Arr.*Epict*.3.5.9 (Comp.), Aret.*SD*1.5; νύξ LXXWi.17.5; οἱονεὶ πυρὸς εἰσπεσόντος εἰς ὕδωρ στυγνὸν σέλας ἐκπέμπουσα [λιγνύς] Adam.*Vent*.34; σ. διαγωγαὶ καὶ ἀναγνώσεις καὶ διηγήματα, opp. ἐρεθιστικὰ τῶν ἀφροδισίων, Sor.2.46; στυγνὸς μὲν εἴκων δῆλος εἶ *sullenly, with an ill grace*, S.*OT*673: neut. as Adv., στυγνὸν οἰμώξας Id.*Ant*.1226.

στυγνότης, ητος, ἡ, *gloominess, sullenness*, Alex.197, Plb.3.20.3; βλέμματος Plu.*Mar*.43; of the sky, Plb.4.21.1.

στυγνόω, v. sq. (dub.sens.):—Pass., *to be gloomy*, κλαίοντι καὶ ἐστυγνωμένῳ ὄμμα *AP*9.573 (Ammian.).

στύγνωσον· χώρισον, Hsch.

στῠγόδεμνος, ον, *hating marriage*, νόος *AP*10.68 (Agath.).

στύγος [ῠ], εος, τό, *hatred*, A.*Ch*.392 (lyr.); esp. as expressed in looks, *sullenness, gloom*, τὸ δύσφρον σ. Id.*Ag*.547; φρενῶν σ. ib. 1308, *Ch*.81 (lyr.).

II. *object of hatred, abomination*, Id.*Ag*.558, A.R.4.445, *AP*7.405 (Phil.); of persons, δεσπότου σ. thy *hated* lord, A.*Ch*.770; στύγη θεῶν, of the Erinyes, Id.*Eu*.644, cf. *Th*.653, *Ch*.1028; τοῦτ' ἐμήσατο σ. this *deed of horror*, ib. 999(991). Rare, exc. in A.

στῡλάριον, τό, Dim. of στῦλος (prob.4), *PIand*.11.8 (iii A.D.). **-ίδιον,** τό Dim. of στῦλος, *small pillar*, Str.1.3.4.

στῡλεῖον, τό, *pillar*, (unless adj. στύλειος, *of pillars*, is understood), *SEG*31.841 (Syracuse, vi B.C.; see also Dubois *IGDS*86).

στῡλίζω, dub.sens. in *Ostr.Strassb*.669.8 (ii A.D.).

στῡλίον, τό, Dim. of στῦλος, dub. in *Sammelb*.2025b.

στῡλίς, ίδος, ἡ, Dim. of στῦλος 1, *IG*1.313.95, *OGI*332.9 (Elaea, ii B.C.), Ph.*Bel*.74.8, D.H.3.21: acc. στυλλίδαν *SEG*33.1084; στυλλεῖδαν *TAM*4(1).134 (both Nicomedia, Rom.imp.).

II. *mast to carry a flag at the stern*, Eratosth.*Cat*.35, Plu.*Pomp*.24, cf. Poll.1.90.

III. *cartilage which separates the nostrils*, Id.2.79.

στῡλίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of στῦλος, *peg*, Hp.*Mochl*.38, Str.3.4.17, Orib.49.4.69.

II. = στυλίς II, Eust.1039.38.

III. *small stanchion*, Hero *Bel*.88.1.; also, *small pillar* on which to mount an astronomical instrument, Procl.*Hyp*.3.19: dub.sens. in *IG*11(2).161 *B* 101 (Delos, iii B.C.).

στῡλίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *standing* or *dwelling on a pillar*, Suid.: fem. -ίτισσα *Stud.Pont*.3.134 (Amasia).

στῡλοβάτης [ᾰ], ου, Dor. **-βάτας,** ὁ, *continuous base supporting row of columns*, *stylobate*, Pl.Com.42, *Delph*.3(5).88 *C* 2 (iv B.C.), *IG*2.1668.40, 4(1).102.8, al. (Epid., iv B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*365.30 (iii B.C.), Hero *Aut*.16.1., Vitr.3.4.2, 4.8.2.

στῡλογλύφος [ῠ]φ, some sort of *pillar*, dub.l. in Ph.Byz.*Mir*.1.1.

στῡλοειδής, ές, *like a stilus*, *styloid*, ἀποφύσεις Ruf.*Onom*.142 (στηλ- codd.); ἀπόφυσις Gal.2.252, 271; ἐκφύσεις Id.*UP*7.19. (βαρβαρίζοντες -ειδεῖς προσαγορεύουσι (cf. στῦλος 4) Gal.*UP*l.c., who glosses it by γραφιοειδής: but Lat. *stilus* has *ĭ*, not *ȳ*)

II. Adv. -δῶς *in pillar form* cj. in Epicur.*Ep*.2.p.47 U.

στῡλοπαραστάς, άδος, ἡ, *pilaster*, *SEG*30.1258, *Milet*1(2).102 (i B.C.).

στῡλοπῐνάκιον [ᾰ], τό, *tablet forming part of a pillar*, *AP*3 tit. (Cyzicus).

στῡλοποιός, ὁ, *maker of pillars*, *SB*4771.9.

στῦλος, ὁ (fem. at Epidaurus, *IG*4(1).102.66, al. (iv B.C.), but also masc. there, ib. 109 iii 92 (iii B.C.)), w. prothetic vowel, τοὺς ἰστύλους *SEG*32.1269 (Phrygia, Rom.imp.), *pillar* (= κίων acc. to Gal.6.544), esp. as *a support* or *bearing*, Hdt.2.169, *IG* ll.cc.; στέγης A.*Ag*.898; δόμων E.*IT*50; σ. μονόλιθοι *BGU*1713 (ii/iii A.D.): metaph., σ. .. οἴκων εἰσὶ παῖδες ἄρσενες E.*IT*57, cf. Ep.Gal.2.9, 1Ep.Ti.3.15.

2. σ. πυρός LXXEx.13.21, Apoc.10.1.

3. *wooden pole*, E.*Fr*.203, Plb.1.22.4; [σκηνῆς] tent-*poles*, *uprights*, opp. διατόναια, *PCair.Zen*.353.9 (iii B.C); *plank*, Hp.*Art*.47.

4. *stile* for writing on waxed tablets; wrongly used in this sense by Greek speakers at Alexandria and in the East acc. to Herophil.ap.Gal.Anat.*Ad.* xiv (Arabic version, ii p.183 ed. M. Simon, Leipzig 1906); cf. στυλοειδής.

στῡλόω, *prop* or *stay with pillars*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.145.10 (Pass.); ἀχυρὼν ἐστυλωμένος *Inscr.Délos*445.22 (ii B.C): ἰπνὼν ἐστυλωμένος *IG*11(2).287*A*166 (Delos, iii B.C.), metaph., ζωὴν στυλώσασθαι *give stay to one's* life (by means of children), *AP*7.648; (Leon.).

στῡλωμα, ατος, τό, *prop*, *support*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.145.7.

στῡλωσις, εως, ἡ, *colonnade*, *PTeb*.781.15 (ii B.C.).

στῡλωτός, ή, όν, *having pillars*, Sch. Il.20.11.

στύμα, v. στόμα.

II. dub.sens. in *PTeb*.815 *Fr*.6 iii 58 (iii B.C.), and in Hsch. s.v. στυαγόν.

στῦμα, ατος, τό, (στύω) *priapism*, Pl.Com.173.20.

στύμεον, τό, = στόμιον (in quot. prob. *cave*), in *Schwyzer*664.21 (Orchom. Arc., iv B.C.).

στῦμμα, ατος, τό, (στύφω) *astringent*, Aret.*SA*2.2; esp. used for thickening oil, that it may retain scent better, Dsc.1.63, Gal.6.424, 12.605.

στύμνιον, τό, τυπαστήριον· τὸ τῶν ἁλιέων στύμνιον Hsch.

στυμνός, ή, όν, *solid*, στυπτηρία *PHolm*.18.4 (στημ- Pap.); glossed by σκληρός in Hdn.Gr.1.174, Hsch.

στύμος· στέλεχος, κορμός Id.

Στύμφᾱλος, Ion. **-ηλος,** ἡ, Paus.8.22.2 (also ὁ, Plb.4.68.6, Str.8.8.4):—*Stymphalus*, a city and mountain of Arcadia, Il.2.608, *IG*5(2).357.74 (Stymphalus, iii B.C.), etc.:—Adj. **Στυμφάλιος** [ᾱ], α, ον, ib. 94, Pi.*O*.6.99, etc.; fem. **Στυμφᾱλίς,** ίδος, Pi.*O*.6.84; A.R.2.1053, Str.8.6.8, 8.8.4; Ion. **-ηλίς** Hdt.6.76.

Στύξ, ἡ, gen. Στῠγός, (στυγέω) *the Styx*, i.e. *the Hateful* Il.8.369: also the nymph of this river, Hes.*Th*.361.

2. *a well of fatal coldness in Arcadia*, Hdt.6.74, Str.8.8.4, Paus.8.18.5.

II. as Appellat., *monster*, *reptile*, ἄτρωτον .. ὑπὸ στυγός (στύγος cod. M) A.*Ch*.532 (sed leg. στύγους).

2. *piercing chill*, *as of frost*, in pl., αἱ στύγες εἰσδύονται εἰς τὰ σώματα Thphr.*CP*5.14.4.

3. *hatred*, *abhorrence*, esp. of mankind, Alciphr.3.34.

4. = σκώψ, Ant.Lib.21.5, Hygin.*Fab*.28.4 Rose, Hsch.: cf. στρίξ.

στῠπάζει· βροντᾷ, ψοφεῖ, ὠθεῖ, Hsch.

στύπαξ, v. στύππαξ.

στύπεα, = στέλεχος, Id.

στύπη, = στύπος, Id.

στῠπογλύφος, ον, *cutting*, *working trunks* or *stems*, Id.

στύπος [ῠ], εος, τό, *stem*, *stump*, *block*, στιβαρὸν σ. ἀμπέλου A.R.1.1117; pl., Plb.1.48.9, 21.27.4; also = κύτος, σ. ὅλμου Nic.*Th*.951, Al.70.

στύπος, = στύππη, κάλοι ἀπὸ στύπου Gal.19.126.

στύππαξ, ὁ, = στυππειοπώλης, nickname of Eucrates, Ar.*Fr*.696 (vv.ll. στύπαξ, στύγαξ).

στυππέϊνος, η, ον, *of tow*, *PRev.Laws*103.2 (iii B.C.), condemned by Phryn.233; also **στυππύϊνος,** *PMich.Zen*.120.3 (iii B.C); and **στιππόϊνος, στιππύϊνος, στιπύϊνος** (qq.v.); **στύππινος,** *IG*2.1414.26, 1527.34, *PCair.Zen*.755.6 (iii B.C.), Ph.*Bel*.102.15, D.S.135, cf. 11.

II. metaph., *like tow*, *feeble*, γέρων στύππινος *Com.Adesp*.855.

στυππεῖον, τό, *the coarse fibre of flax* or *hemp*, *tow*, *oakum*, Hdt.8.52, X.*Cyr*.7.5.23, D.47.20, Aen.Tact.33.35, Plb.1.45.12, 5.89.2, D.S.14.51, Plu.*Cic*.18, Gal.16.622, App.*Hann*.33, *Ill*.11, Luc.*Asin*.31 (In Papyri and codd. written also στιππύον, στιππεῖον (qq.v.), στυπεῖον, στυπίον, στυππίον (cf. στυππίον· τὸ λίνον, Hsch.); **στυπεῖον** is confirmed by *IG*2.1631.336, **στυππεῖον** by *PCair.Zen*.177.6, 514.7 (iii B.C.), and by στυππειοπλόκος, στυππειουργός (qq.v.) cf. **[στυπ] πέον** *IG*2.1629.1150.), also στουπίον *Edict.Diocl*.26.2.

στυππειοπλόκος, ὁ, *tow-spinner*, *IG*2.1673.15, 41 (Eleusis, iv B.C.).

στυππειοποιός, ὁ, *tow-maker*, *EM*339.56 (στυππιο-).

στυππειοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *dealer in oakum*, Ar.*Eq*.129, Critias70 D., *IG*2.1570.24, 1572.8.

στυππειουργός, ὁ, written **στυππεουργός,** *tow-worker*, *PCair.Zen*.489.12 (iii B.C.); also written στιππυουργός, στιπεουργός, στιππουργός, στιπουργός (qq.v.).

στύππη, ἡ, = στυππεῖον, J.ap.Suid. s.v.

στυπτηρία, Ion. **-ίη**, also **στρυπτ-**, (sc. γῆ), ἡ, name of any of a group of *astringent substances* containing (a) alum or (b) ferrous sulphate (χαλκῖτις (q.v.)), Hdt.2.180, freq. in Hp. (e.g. *Ulc*.14), Arist.*HA*547[a]20, *Mir*.842[b]22, *PCair.Zen*.326[bis]26 (iii B.C.), Ti.Locr.99d, Sor.1.50, Aret.*CA*1.9, *POxy*.1429.4 (iii/iv A.D.), *PHolm*.1.4, 7, al.

II. in Egypt, *the alum monopoly*, *POxy*.2116 (iii A.D.).

2. *tax on the sale of alum*, *Inscr.Prien*.364.15 (iii/ii B.C., form στρυπτ-). Myc. *tu-ru-pte-ri-ja*.

στυπτηριᾰκὸν δέρμα, = *aluta*, *Gloss*.

στυπτηρίζουσα, = *aqua qua alumen lavatur*, ib.

στυπτηριος, α, ον, *treated with alum*, φῦκος *PHolm*.16.32.

στυπτηριώδης, ες, *like* στυπτηρία, *containing it*, ὕδατα Hp.*Aër*.9, Thphr.*CP*2.5.1; γῆ Arist.*Pr*.937b23, Str.3.2.8; λουτρόν Antyll.ap.Orib.10.3.1; τὰ σ. Gal.6.35, al.

στυπτικός, ή, όν, (στύφω) *astringent*, Diocl.*Fr*.130, Thphr.*Od*.21, Dsc.1.30.3 (Comp.), Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc*.23.27, Plu.2.624e, Sor.1.61, Gal.6.426, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.24.6; τὰ σ. *astringents*, Hp.*Aph*.7.37, Theo Sm.p.14 H. Adv. -κῶς Paul.Aeg.3.18.

στῠρᾰκᾶτον, τό, *styrax-wine*, interpol. in Orib.5.33.12.

στῠρᾰκίζω, (στύραξ (B)) *thrust with the butt end of a lance*, Hsch., *EM*732.6.

II. (στύραξ (A)) *to be like the gum of the storax*, esp. in smell, Dsc.2.84.

στῠρᾰκῐνος, η, ον, (στύραξ (A)) *made of storax*, χρῖσμα Id.1.66; ἔλαιον *Edict.Diocl.Delph*.8.

2. *made of the wood of the tree* στύραξ, ἀκοντίσματα Str.12.7.3; ῥάβδος LXXGe.30.37.

στῠρᾰκιον, τό, Dim. of στύραξ (B), ἀκοντίου Th.2.4, Aen.Tact.18.10, prob. cj. in Luc.*Tox*.55.

II. Dim. of στύραξ (A) 1, *POxy*.1142.5.

στύραξ [ῠ] (A), ᾰκος, ὁ, *storax*, Mnesim.4.62 (anap.), Arist.*HA*534b25, Thphr.*HP*9.7.3, Dsc.1.66, Sor.2.29, Aret.*CD*1.2, *PSI*4.297.12 (v A.D.).

II. στύραξ, ὁ or ἡ, *the tree producing this gum*, *Styrax officinalis*, fem. in Hdt.3.107, masc. in Str.12.7.3, Plu.*Lys*.28.

στύραξ [ῠ] (B), ᾰκος, ὁ, *spike at the lower end of a spear-shaft*, *IG*1³.422.266, X.*HG*6.2.19, Pl.*La*.184a; ἀκοντίων Onos.10.4 (pl.).

στυρβάζω, = τυρβάζω, *AB*303.

στυριόω, dub.sens., perh. *guarantee* by promise of oath, συγγραφὴ .. μὴ ἐστυριωμένη Mitteis *Chr*.31 iv 18 (ii B.C.): hence **στυρίωσις,** εως, ἡ, ib. vii 2.

στῠρόν, τό, = στύραξ (A) I, Call.*fr*.43.88 Pf. (cf. στυρόν· τὸ μύρον Zonar., Theognost.*Can*.130).

στῡτικός, ή, όν, (στύω) *causing priapism*, σ. δυνάμεις *aphrodisiacs*, Phylarch.35(b) J. (στυπτ- codd. Ath.).

στυφαλμεῖν· σκυβαλίζειν, Hsch.

στυφᾶν· βροντᾶν, Id.

στυφεδανός, ὁ, v. τυφεδανός.

στῠφελιγμός, ὁ, *ill-usage*, *abuse*, Ar.*Eq*.537 (pl.)

στῠφελίζω, *strike hard*, τρὶς δέ οἱ ἐστυφέλιξε .. ἀσπίδ' Ἀπόλλων Il.5.437; πολλὰ δὲ χερμάδια μεγάλ' ἀσπίδας ἐστυφέλιξαν 16.774; στυφέλιξε δέ μιν (sc. ἐγχείῃ) 7.261; ὡς ὁπότε νέφεα Ζέφυρος στυφελίξῃ *drives away* the cluds, 11.305; εἰ .. κ' ἐθέλῃσιν Ὀλύμπιος .. ἐξ ἑδέων στυφελίξαι *thrust* us from our seats, 1.581; τὸν δ' .. ἐκ δαιτύος ἐστυφέλιξε 22.496; οὐδέ μιν ἐκτὸς ἀταρπιτοῦ ἐστ. Od.17.234; τινὰ κορύνῃ A.R.2.115; κῦμα .. ναύτας ἐς κοίλην ἐστυφέλιξεν ἅλα *AP*7.665 (Leon.); ἐκ θεμέθλων ἄνακτας ib. 15.22 (Simm.); Ποσείδαν .. ἐστυφέλιξε πόντον Alc.26.

2. generally, *treat roughly*, *maltreat*, Il.21.380, 512, Od.18.416; τινὰ ὀνείδεσι A.R.1.273.—Ep. word used by Pi.*Fr*.225, S.*Ant*.139 (lyr., abs.); also σ. τρώματα Hp.*Fract*.31: in late Prose, Plu.*Nob*.9.

στῠφελός, ή, όν, A.R.2.323, also ός, όν A.*Pers*.965 (lyr.), Parth.*Fr*.29.4, etc.:—*hard rough*, στυφελοῦ .. ἐπ' ἀκτᾶς A. l.c. (lyr.); in later Poets, ἀκτὴ σ. A.R. l.c., etc.; σκόπελος *AP*11.31 (Antip.); ὀδούς Opp.*C*.3.442.

II. of flavour, *astringent, sour, acid*, μέλι *AP*4.1.22 (Mel.); σταγών ib. 9.561 (Phil.).

III. metaph., *harsh, severe, cruel*, ἐφέται A.*Pers*.79 (lyr.); Κόλχοι Orph.*A*.1012. (στυφελός was a Clitorian word for *hard, rough*, and used at Cyrene for χέρσος, acc. to Zenod.ap.Sch. A.R.2.1005.)

στῠφελώδης, ες, = στυφελός, Q.S.12.449.

στυφλάριος, α, ον, *rough, rocky*, *IG*7.2808.8 (Hyettus, iii A.D.): but perh. a pr. n.

στύφλος, ον, = στυφελός I, στύφλους παρ' ἀκτάς A.*Pers*.303; τῆσδ' ἀπὸ στύφλου πέτρας Id.*Pr*.748; στύφλος δὲ γῆ καὶ χέρσος S.*Ant*.250; ὑπὸ στύφλοις πέτραις E.*Ba*.1137, cf. *IT*1429, Lyc.737.

στῠφόεις, εσσα, εν, = στυπτικός, v.l. in Nic.*Al*.375 (v. Sch. l.c.); cf. στύφω.

στῠφοκόπος, ὁ, = ὀρτυγοκόπος, player of the game described by Phot., Suid. s.h.v., Ar.*Av*.1299 (στυφοκόμπου codd. and Sch., but cf. Poll.7.136, 9.107: Dionysius ap.Sch.Ar. read (or conjectured) ὀρτυγοκόμπου: στυφοκόμπος = ὁ μάχιμος ἀλεκτρυών acc. to Hsch.).

στύφος· κέρδος, Hsch.

στῡφός, ή, όν, *astringent*, οἶνος *Gp*.6.11.2 (Comp.), but σ. οἶνος, = *viscidus*, *Gloss*., and so perh. *Gp*. l.c.: metaph., Νεμέσεως ἀστὴρ .. τῇ γεύσει σ. Vett.Val.2.23.

στῡφότης, ητος, ἡ, *thickness, denseness*, opp. μανότης, Plu.2.96f.

στῡφω, Hp.*Int*.14, etc.: aor. inf. στύψαι Hsch.:—Pass. (v. infr.):—*contract, draw together*, τὴν κοιλίην στύφεσθαι *becomes costive*, Hp.*Aër*.7; στῦψαι πλάδον Aret.*CA*1.1; esp. of an astringent taste, χείλεα στυφθείς *having* his lips *drawn up* by the taste, *AP*9.375; δέρμα ἐστυμμένον, i.e. made watertight, Gal.12.846; *mix with* στυπτηρία, *PMag.Leid.V*.6.18; aor. 2 part. Pass. στυφέντα in this last sense, *PHolm*.24.13 (στυφόεντα cj. Lagercrantz): metaph. of sounds, φωναὶ στύφουσαι τὴν ἀκοήν, opp. διαχέουσαι, D.H.*Comp*.15.

2. in dyeing, *treat* fabrics, etc., *with a mordant*, Lysis ap.Iamb.*VP*17.76; στῦψον τῇ ἰσάτι *prepare* it *by a preliminary dyeing* with woad, *PHolm*.21.42; στύφει [τὴν ἄγχουσαν] *fixes* alkanet, ib. 15.18.

3. intr. in Act., στύφει κατ' ὀλίγον τὸ οὖρον gradually *diminishes*, Hp.*Int*.14.

II. intr., *to be astringent*, Arist.*Pr*.863b17, Philonid.ap.Ath.15.675e, Dsc.1.116, 118, Sor.1.81, Gal.6.68, Hices.ap.Ath.7.321a.

2. metaph., *to be harsh, austere, gloomy*, Them.*Or*.27.339a, cf. Hsch. s.v. στύψαι. [ῡ, Nic.*Al*.278, cf. 375 (ἐν-); ῠ to be assumed in στυφέντα (s.v.l.).]

στῡφώδης, ες, *rather sour-tempered*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).184.

στυφωνία, ἡ, = στοιχάς, Ps.-Dsc.3.26; but τυφωνία is prob., v. Apul.*Herb*.42.

στῦψις, εως, ἡ, *contraction, astringency*, Thphr.*Od*.32, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.80f, Dsc.1.39, Sor.1.81, Phylotim.ap.Orib.4.10.2, Aret.*SA*2.2; of food which has a *costive* effect, Hp.*Acut*.10, cf. Aen.Gaz.*Ep*.20; *contraction of the skin*, Sch. Il.14.216.

II. in dyeing, *steeping of the fabric in an astringent solution*, to prepare it for taking the dye, Arist.*Col*.794a29 (pl.).

III. in perfumery, *thickening of oil with certain drugs* to make it retain the scent longer, Dsc.1.6 (pl.).

στύω, fut. στύσω [ῡ] *AP*10.100 (Antiphan.): aor. 1 inf. στῦσαι Ar.*Lys*.598:—*make stiff* or *erect*: sens. obsc., *penem erigere*, Ar.*Lys*.598:—*make stiff* or *erect*: sens. obsc., *penem erigere*, Ar. l.c.:—Pass. (with intr. pf. Act. ἕστῡκα Id.*Av*.557, *Lys*.989, Lacon.3 pl. -αντι ib. 996), Id.*Av*.1256; ἐπί τινα Luc.*Alex*.11: aor. Pass. ἐστύθην Diog.*Ep*.35.3.

στῳά, v. στοά.

Στώαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, (στοά) *one of the Porch*, i.e. a *Stoic*., Herm.Iamb.1.

στωΐδιον (or **στῴδιον,** as *EM*486.20, 550.6), τό, Dim. of στοά, *IG*11(2).203 *B* 4, *C* 15 (Delos, iii B.C.), D.L.5.51; *shed* as protection for besiegers, Ath.Mech.31.6; cf. στοΐδιον.

στωϊκεύομαι, *play the Stoic*, πρός τινα Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.7.

στωϊκός, ή, όν, (στοά) *of a colonnade* or *porch*: hence, *Stoic* (because Zeno taught in the στοὰ Ποικίλη), οἱ τῆς Σ. αἱρέσεως ἡγεμόνες D.H.*Comp*.2, cf. Str.13.1.57, 14.6.3; ἡ Σ. Phld.*Rh*.2.227 S., D.L.6.14; οἱ Σ. the *Stoics*, Phld.*Rh*.2.296 S., cf. *IG*3.1359, D.L.7.5; οἱ Σ. φιλόσοφοι Act.Ap.17.18, Scanned by Cerc.3 A.5 D.[3], (**Στοϊκός** in *AP*9.496 (Athenaeus).)

στώμιξ, ικος, ἡ, *wooden beam*, Hsch.

στωμοδόκον· στωμύλον, Hsch.

στωμῠλεύομαι, Med., = στωμύλλομαι, Alciphr.2.2; τι περί τινος Phot.*Bibl*.p.415 B.

στωμῠλήθρα, ἡ, = στωμυλία, Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.7; **στωμυλλήθρα,** Phryn.*PS*p.5 B.

στωμῠληθρος, ον, *talkative*, *fluent*, Aristaenet.1.1; ὦ στωμυλῆθραι δαιταλεῖς, as if from στωμυλήθρας, ὁ, unless it be abstract for concrete, *Com.Adesp*.30 D.

στωμῠλία, ἡ, *wordiness*, Ar.*Ra*.1069, Plb.9.20.6; *persiflage*, *small talk*, *AP*7.222 (Phld.); σ. Ἀττική Stesimbr.4 J.

στωμῠλιοσυλλεκτάδης, ου, ὁ, *gossip-gleaner*, Ar.*Ra*.841.

στωμύλλω, (στωμύλος) *to be talkative, chatter, babble*, τριβολεκτράπελα Ar.*Nu*.1003; Com. of birds, Id.*Ra*.1310.

II. more freq. in Med. στωμύλλομαι, Id.*Th*.1073, *Ra*.1071: fut. στωμῠλοῦμαι Id.*Eq*.1376: aor. ἐστωμῡλάμην Id.*Ach*.579, *Th*.461 (cj. Dind.).

στωμυλμα, ατος, τό, = στωμυλία, Id.*Ra*.943.

II. of persons, *chatterbox*, ib. 92, quoted by D.H.*Rh*.10.18.

στωμύλος [ῠ], ον also η, ον Luc.*Musc.Enc*.10, *Im*.15: (στόμα):—*wordy, talkative*, Ar.*Ach*.429, Pl.*Erx*.397d, Theoc.5.79, etc.; τὰ σ. ταῦτα this *nonsense*, *AP*9.39 (Music): in good sense, *fluent, suave*, σ. εὐτυχίη, of Menander, ib. 187; = *lepidus Gloss*.: c. inf. ὁμιλῆσαι σ. Luc.*Im*.15; λαγῆσαι σ. Alciphr.3.65: so ἔχουσι τι σ. have a *gossipy* flavour, Demetr.*Eloc*.151. Adv. -λως Poll.5.161: Comp. -ωτέρως Lyd.*Mag*.3 73.

στωνευμέναν· διαστρέφουσαν συντόνως, Hsch.

σύ [ῠ], *thou*: Pron. of the second pers.:—Ep. nom. **τύνη** [ῡ] Il.5.485, al. (Lacon. **τούνη** Hsch.); Aeol. **σύ** Sapph.*Supp*.16.6, 21.9; Dor. **τύ** [ῠ] Pi.*O*.1.85, Epich.34, al. Theoc.3.33, etc.; Boeot. **τῦ** *CEG*326.2 (*c*.700/675 B.C.), 110 (*c*.500 B.C.), **τού** [short syll.] Corinn.*Supp*.2.83, A.D.*Pron*.55.6 (also **τούν** ib.50.27, 55.6): τύν tab.defix. in *SDAW*1934.1040 (Boeotia), Nom. **σύ,** Od.18.31, A.*Ag*.1035, Ar.*Nu*.29, etc.; voc., Od.21.193, Ar.*Ach*.165, Pl.1069.—Gen. **σοῦ,** *h.Hom*.29.4, elsewh. only Att., Ar.*Ach*.302, etc.; enclit. σου, S.*Ph*.761, *OT*538, etc.; never in Hom., who uses σεῦ, Il.3.206, al., σέο ib. 446, al. (also in Lyr., Archil.(?)in *PLit.Lond*.54, B.3.65), σεῖο Il.3.137, al.; also δέθεν 1.180, al. (which also occurs in Lyr., Sapph.33, B.10.9, and Trag., A.*Th*.264, al.), and as enclit. σεν, Il.5.811, al., σεο 1.396: Hdt. has only σέο 1.124, σεο (enclit.) ib. 9, σεῦ ibid., 3.42, 85, 7.38, σευ (enclit.) 3.36, 134, 7.49:—Dor. τεῦ, τευ, Theoc.5.19, 10.36, etc.; rarely τέο, Alcm.48 P., *AP*7.464.5 (Antip. Sid.), lenghtd. τεοῦ Epich.145, Sophr.84, and τεοῖο Il.8.37, 468; Boeot. τεῦς Corinn.24; Dor. τεοῦς Sophr.59; also τιοῦς A.D. Pron.74.27; τεῦς Theoc.2.126; τοι v.l. in Id.7.25; enclit. τεος Sophr.83; Cret. τέορ Hsch.; other Dor. forms are τίω, τίως, both Rhinth.13, τίος A.D.*Pron*.75.24.—Dat. **σοί,** Il.1.158, 167, Archil.88, Mimn.8, Sapph.7, 99, A.*Pr*.3, Hdt.3.42, 6.86.α´, 7.52, etc.; Dor. τοί Alcm.86 (oxyt.); Dor., Lesb., and Ion. enclit. τοι Alcm.33, Sapph.*Frr*.2.2, 8, Archil.79, Hippon.20, Anacr.44, 75.3, Pi.*N*.3.76, B.10.104, Hdt.1.115, 3.35, 63, 85; in Hom., Lesbian Lyr., and Ion. Lyr. and Prose τοι is always enclit., σοί never enclit. (τοί and σοι are not found exc. σοι Od.3.359, 11.381, σ(οι) Il.1.170, and in codd. of Pi.*P*.4.270, 9.55; rarer than τοι in Hdt., 3.69, al.) in Att. both σοί and τοι (enclit.) are used (σοί Ar.*Nu*.361, etc., σοι ib. 87, etc.), τοί and τοι are not used; σοι is never elided exc. in Il.1.170, τοι is elided in Od.1.60, 347, Alc.55, Id.*Oxy*.1788 *Fr*.15 ii 9, Sapph.28.2; Ep. and Lyr. also **τεΐν,** Il.11.201, Od.4.619, Epigr.ap.Hdt.5.60, 61, Ar.*Av*.930; also **τίν** [ῐ], Alcm.16, Pi.*P*.1.29, 8.68 (dub.l.); **τίν** [ῑ], Id.*I*.6(5).4, Theoc.2.20 (τίν before a consonant, Pi.*O*.10(11).93); τίνη Rhinth.13.—Acc. **σέ,** Il.6.256, al. enclit. σε, 1.26, Sapph.1.2, *Supp*.23.9, Hdt.3.42, etc.; in late Gr. σέν, *Anatolian Studies*p.76; Dor. τέ Alcm.52, Pi.*O*.1.48, Theoc.1.5. Call.*Fr*.114; τ᾽ v.l. (cod. R) in Ar.*Ach*.779 (on the accent v. A.D.*Pron*.54.14, 83.4); τρέ (leg. τϝέ) Hsch.; or (enclit.) τυ *IG*4(1).121.69 (Epid., iv B.C.), Ar.*Eq*.1225, *Ach*.730 (dub. in *Ach*.779), Theoc.1.56, 78, etc.:—also τίν Corinn.4, Cerc.7.6, Theoc.11.39, 55, 68; also τεΐ (transmitted as τεὶ) Alcm.70(*b*)P.

2. in combination with γε, **σύ γε, σέ γε,** etc. (cf. ἔγωγε), *thou at least, for thy part*, freq. in Hom. and Att.; Dor. τύγε Epich.[272], Timocr.1 (v.l. τύ γα); τύγᾰ Theoc.5.69, 71; Boeot. **τούγα** A.D.*Pron*.55.6: dat. **σοί γε** Il.1.557: acc. **σέ γε** 10.96, etc.:—also **σύ περ** 24.398.

3. σύ c. inf. (as imper.), Hdt.3.134, 4.163.

II. Dual nom. and acc. **σφῶϊ,** Il.1.336, 4.286, al., *you two, both of you*; **σφώ** (not σφῴ, cf. A.D.*Pron*.85.17), Il.1.574, 11.782, 13.47, S.*OC*344, 1543, etc.—Gen. and Dat. **σφῶϊν,** Il.4.341, al.; contr. σφῷν once in Hom., Od.4.62, and always in Att. (Hdn.Gr.1.475) and Trag., e.g. A.*Pr*.12, S.*OC*342, *OT*1495, Pl.*Lg*.892e (codd. Pl. have σφῶϊν in *Tht*.193c, al., σφῶν *Euthd*.273e, al.). None of these forms are enclit., A.D.*Pron*.38.9, 85.12; cod. A of Pl.*Lg*.658c, 673e, 689a wrongly makes σφῳν enclit.; Ζεὺς σφὼ is prescribed in Il.15.146 by Hdn.Gr.2.93.—σφῶϊ is never dat.; in Il.4.286 it is the acc. depending on κελεύω; σφῶϊν is never acc.; in Od.23.52 it is dat. commodi.

III. Plur. nom. **ῡμεῖς**, Il.2.75, al. (before a vowel, 4.246, 7.194, al.), Pherecyd.Syr.11, Democr.29[a], Hdt.3.72, etc., *ye, you*; Aeol. and Ep. ὔμμες Il.1.274, al., Sapph.24.25; Dor. ὑμές Sophr.60, Ar.*Ach*.760, 761, 862; ὑμέν *SIG*685.118 (Crete, ii B.C.), *GDI*5155.6 (ibid., ii B.C.); Boeot. οὐμές Corinn.6; a resolved form ὑμέες, Parth.*Fr*.14, is a poeticlicence (so A.D.*Pron*.93.3) rather than genuine Ionic (v.l. in Hdt.8.22).—Gen. **ὑμῶν,** Ar.*Ach*.143, etc.; ὑμέων (disyll.) Il.7.159, Od.13.7, al., Archil.74.6 (ὑμῶν codd.), Sol.11.5 (v.l. ὑμῶν); ὑμέων also Hdt.3.73, 6.130, al.; as trisyll., Herod.2.27; ὑμείων Il.4.348, 7.195, al.; Dor. ὑμέων Sophr.46; also ὑμῶν, A.D.*Pron*.95.23; Aeol. ὑμμέων Alc.96; Boeot. οὐμίων Corinn.22—Dat. **ὑμῖν,** Od.2.46, Hdt.1.126, etc.; Ion. enclit. ὗμῐν A.D.*Pron*.97.28, also Dor., Sophr.91; Dor. (not enclit.) ὑμίν [ῐ] Id.92; ὑμίν [ῐ] also in S.*Aj*.864, 1242, *OT*991, 1402, *Ant*.308, *El*.804, al. (but ὗμιν shd. perh. be restd. where the sense needs an enclitic on the principle stated by A.D.*Pron*.35.6, 36.5, *Synt*.130.23); ὕμιν (as enclit.) is prescribed by Hdn.Gr. (2.124) in Il.24.33, by *EM*432.34 in Od.1.376, 2.141, etc.:—Aeol. and Ep. ὔμμῐ, ὔμμῐν, Od.2.316, 11.336, al., Hes.*Sc*.328, Sapph.14, Alc.*Supp*.26.9,

Pi.*O*.11(10).17.—Acc. **ὑμᾶς,** Ar.*Ach*.325, etc. (-υ Orph.*A*.820, v.l. in S.*Ph*.222; ὔμας or (more prob.) ὕμας is required by the metre in Babr.9.9, 47.11); Ion. ὑμέας (disyll.) Od.21.198, al.; enclit. ὕμεας (disyll.) Herod.2.60 (Pap.); ὑμέας also Hdt.1.126, al.; Aeol. and Ep. ὔμμε Il.23.412, al., Pi.*I*.6(5).19; also in A.*Eu*.620 (trim.), and S.*Ant*.846 (lyr.); Dor. ὑμέ Alcm.3, Sophr.52, Ar.*Ach*.737, *Lys*.1076, *SIG*528.3 (Cretan dial., iii B.C.), 622 *B* 8 (Cretan, ii B.C.).—The pl. is sts. used in addressing *one* person, when others are included in the speaker's thought, as Od.12.81, Archil.89. (With σύ cf. Lat. *tu*, Goth. *þu*; with τοι Skt. gen. and dat. *te*; the origin of σφῶϊ is doubtful; with ὑμεῖς cf. Skt. acc. pl. *yusmān*.)

σῠάγρειος, (**-εος** *PCair.Zen*.12.52), ον, (σύαγρος II) *of the wild boar*, πέλματα *PCair.Zen*.602.18 (iii B.C.); κρέα ib. 311.15 (iii B.C.), and without κρέα Lync.ap.Ath.9.402a; στέαρ Dsc.2.76.8.

σῠάγρεσία, ἡ, *boar-hunt*, *AP*6.34 (Rhian.).

σῠάγρευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *boar-hunter*, Tz.*H*.7.69.

σῠάγριόμορφος, ον, *like a wild boar*, prob. in Orph.*A*.979.

σῠάγριος, v. σύαγρος III.

σῠάγρίς, = συναγρίς (nisi hoc legend.), Epich.28, 69.

σῠάγρος, ὁ, name of a dog, S.*Fr*.154.

II. = αὖς ἄγριος or ἀγρία, *wild boar* or *sow, wild swine*, Antiph.42, Dionys.Trag.1.2, *PRyl*.238.3 (iii A.D.), etc.; σ. ἄρρην Gal.12.633; un-Attic acc. to Phryn.358.

III. name of a kind of *frankincense*, Dsc.1.68 codd. (Συάγριος cj. Wellmann, i.e. *obtained from* Σύαγρος *in Arabia*).

2. a kind of *date*, Plin.*HN*13.42.

σῠάγρώδης, ες, *like a wild boar*, Plb.34.3.8.

σύαγχος [ῠ]· ῥίζα, ἐν ᾗ οἱ σῦς θηρεύονται, Hsch.

συαγών, v. σιαγών.

σύαινα [ῠ], ἡ, (σῦς) properly, *sow*: name of *a sea-fish*, Opp.*H*.1.129.

συάκιν (-ιον Suid.), τό, Dim. of σῦαξ II, *Gloss*.

συᾱνία, v. συηνία.

σῦαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, a kind of *pulse*, Choerob.*in Theod*.1.288 H.: cf. σαῦσαξ.

II. a kind of *fish*, = ῥόμβος B. 2, *Gloss*.

σύαρον· τὸν κλῶνα, Hsch.

σύαρτον βούγλωσσον, Id. rest. in *SEG*23.326 (Delphi, iii B.C.)

συάς, άδος, ἡ, *sow*, in pl., Id.

σύβακχοι, οἱ, name for the φαρμακοί in Athens, Hellad.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.534a H. (v.l. σύμβ-, q.v.).

σύβαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ, (σῦς) *hoglike, swinish*, Id.: also **αὐβάλλας, σύβας,** *ruttish, lustful*, Id.

Σῠβάρειος [ᾰ], α, ον, = Συβαριτικός, Epich.215.

Σῠβάρίζω, *live like a Sybarite* or *voluptuary*, Archyt.ap.Stob.4.1.138.

σῡβᾰρίζω, -ισμός, v. συβριάζω, -ασμός.

Σύβᾰρις [ῠ], ἡ, gen. εως D.S.8 *Fr*.19, Ath.12.521a; dat. ει Ar.*V*.1435; Ion. gen. ιος Hdt.6.21; also ιδος Str.8.7.5, Philostr.*VA*4.27:—*Sybaris*, Hdt.5.44, etc.

II. as Appellat., *luxury, voluptuousness*, συβάριδος μεστοί Philostr. l.c., cf. Plu.*Crass*.32.

Σύβᾰρίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *Sybarite*, Hdt.5.44, Ar.*V*.1427: fem. -ῖτις, ιδος, ib. 1438: as Adj., Συβαρίτιδες εὐωχίαι *Sybaritic* feastings, Id.*Fr*.216; Σ. λίμνα Theoc.5.146.

Σύβᾰρῑτικός, ή, όν, *of Sybaris*: λόγοι Σ., a class of fables among the Greeks, Ar.*V*.1259, ubi v. Sch. and cf. Mnesim.6, Ael.*VH*14.20. Adv. -κῶς Malch.p.397 D.

συβαρνίς· περίκομμα, Hsch.

σύβας, v. σύβαξ.

συβαύβαλος, ὁ, cf. συοβ-.

σύββολον, v. σύμβολον.

σῠβήνη, ἡ, *case* for arrows, *IG*1³.350.82 (427/6 B.C.), Ar.*Th*.1197, 1215, Sch.Ar.*Th*.1197; for αὐλοί, Poll.7.153, 10.153; cf. σ.· αὐλοθήκη ἢ τοξοθήκη. ἢ ὁ ναυτικὸς χιτών Hsch.

συβίνη, v. σιβύνη.

σῠβόσιον, τό, (σῦς, βόσκω) *a herd of swine*, Il.11.679 = Od.14.101 (pl. -ια, with ῑ metri gr., written συβόσεια as v.l. in Il. l.c.), Plb.12.4.8, Lib.*Decl*.31.16.

Σύβοτα, τό, the name of some islets near Corcyra, with part of the opposite coast, originally, no doubt, *swine-pastures*, Th.1.47, 50, 52, 54.

σῠβότης, ου, ὁ, = συβώτης, Arist.*Po*.1454b28, Hsch., *Gloss*.

σῡβριάζω, = σοβαρεύομαι, τρυφάω, Hsch.; expld. as put by metathesis for συβαρίζω, *EM*732.26; hence restd. for σῡβᾰρίζειν in Ar.*Pax*344.

σῡβριακός, ή, όν, = πολυτελής, Hsch.

σῡβριασμός, ὁ, = ὁ ἐν εὐωχίᾳ θόρυβος, Id.; hence restd. for σῡβᾰρισμός (v.l. συβαριασμός) in Phryn.Com.64.

συβροί· ἰσχνοί, λαγαροί, τάφροι (i.e. ταῦροι ?), Hsch.: also **σύβρα**· ἐπὶ βοῶν, σημαίνει δὲ τὰ πρὸς ῥυπαρόν τι ἐχούσας, Id.: **σύ[μ]βρος**· κάπρος, Id.

σῠβωτέω, *to be a swineherd*, Att. for ὑοβοσκέω, Moer.p.355 P. (v.l. συβοτεῖν).

σῠβώτης, ου, ὁ, (σῦς, βόσκω) *swineherd*, Od.4.640, 14.420, Hdt.2.47, 48, Pl.*R*.373c, etc. Myc. *su-qo-ta*

σῠβωτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a swineherd*, μέλος *swineherd's* song, Pl.Com.211, cf. Plu.2.776e.

σῠβώτρια, ἡ, fem. of συβώτης, Pl.Com.211.

σῠγᾶτηρ, v. θυγάτηρ.

συγγάλακτος [γᾰ], ον, = *collactaneus*, *Gloss*.

συγγᾰλακτοτροφέω, *bring up as a foster-child with* one's own, *PCair.Preis*.31.79 (i A.D.).

συγγᾰληνιάω, *to be calm* or *smooth together with*, Eust.1233.64.

σύγγαμβροι, οἱ, *the husbands of two sisters*, Poll.3.32, etc.: sg., *brother-in-law*, *PCair.Zen*.475.11 (iii B.C.), *MAMA*3.493 (Corycus); = *congener*, *Gloss*.

συγγᾰμέτης, ου, Dor. **-τας,** ὁ, *husband*, *IG*12(5).307 (Paros), *INikaia*1101 (perh. fem., iii/iv A.D.).

συγγᾰμέω, *marry together* or *at the same time*, S.E.*M*.10.99, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.51 B., Zos.Alch.p.153 B.

συγγᾰμος, ον, *united in wedlock, married*, ἄλλῳ to another, E.*El*.212 (lyr.); σ. δάμαρ Lyc.1220: as Subst. σύγγαμος, ὁ or ἡ, *husband* or *wife*, Orph.*A*.595, *IG*12(3).1188 (Melos).

2. generally, *connected by marriage*, E.*Ph*.(428).

3. σύγγαμός σοι Ζεύς *sharing* your *marriage-bed*. of Amphitryon, Id.*HF*149: in pl., *the rival wives of one man*, Id.*Andr*.182.

συγγᾰνύσκομαι, Med., = συγχαίρω, τινι Them.*Or*.4.57d.

συγγείτνιος, ον, *neighbouring*, *CPR*206.9 (ii A.D.).

συγγείτων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *bordering, neighbouring*, γαῖα E.*Supp*.386, cf. Epigr. in *POxy*.662.43 (Leon.): as Subst., *PLond*.5.1708.188.

συγγελάω, *laugh with, join in laughter*, E.*Fr*.362.22, Hegesand.6, LXXSi.30.10; οἴνῳ καίρια σ. Call.*Epigr*.23.8.

συγγένεια, ἡ, *kinship*, E.*IA*492, Th.3.65, etc.; πρὸς συγγενείας καὶ κηδεστίας X.*HG*2.4.21; ἡ πρώτη σ. primary *kinship*, Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.61: c. gen., *kin, relationship, with* or *to* another, ἡ τοῦ θεοῦ σ. Pl.*Prt*.322a; διὰ τὴν τοῦ Ἡρακλέους σ. Id.*Ly*.205c: c. dat., κατὰ τὴν αὑτῶν ἑκατέροις σ. *with* either of them, Id.*Plt*.307d; σ.ἔχειν τινί ib. 257d; ἡ πρὸς τοὺς παῖδας σ. Isoc.6.18; ἡ πρὸς ἀλλήλους σ. Id.4.43, etc.: not properly applied to the relation of parents and children (v. συγγενής II. 1 b), γένος γάρ, ἀλλ᾽ οὐχὶ συγγένεια, τοῦτ᾽ ἔστιν Is.8.33 (but cf. D.S.13.20), defined: ἡ συγγένεια ὄνομά ἐστι γενικόν, δισιρεῖται δὲ εἰς τρία, εἰς ἀνιόντας εἰς κατιόντας καὶ τοὺς ἐκ πλαγίου Theophil.Antec.1.10.1; limited to cognates, *Cod.Just*.6.4.4.20.

2. *ties of kindred, family connexion, family influence*, Pl.*R*.491c, *Smp*.178c; of the relation between Athens and Thebes, Decr.ap.D.18.186.

3. metaph., κατὰ σ. τῆς μορφῆς Arist.*HA*539ª22; ἡ πρὸς τὸ .. ἱερὸν πῦρ σ. [παντὸς πυρός] Plu.2.702f; ὤτων καὶ γλώττης Luc.*Herc*.5; of metals, Zos.Alch.p.197 B.

4. *congenital character* of disease, Hp.*Mul*.2.125.

II. *kinsfolk, family*, E.*Or*.733 (troch.), Men.923.1; of a single *kinsman*, E.*Or*.1233: collectively, *kinsfolk, kinsmen*, Id.*Tr*.754; ἡ Περικλέους ὅλη οἰκία ἢ ἄλλη σ. Pl.*Grg*.472b, cf. *Lg*.627c, Ev.Luc.1.61: pl., *families*, D.25.87; ἡ σ. ἡ Ἀγανιτέων *clan*, *BCH*46.397 (Mylasa), cf. *Michel*476.9 (Olymus).

2. of animals, *kind, species*, παρὰ τὰς σ. συνδυάζεσθαι Arist.*HA*566ª26: generally, *kind, class*, Id.*APo*.76ª9, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.39.

συγγένειος, ον, *akin, kindred*, Ζεὺς σ. *presiding over kindered*, E.*Fr*.1000.

II. app. *belonging to the family*, Mitchell *N. Galatia* 399.

συγγενέτιρα, ἡ, (cf. γενέτης) *parent, mother*, Id.*El*.746 (lyr.).

συγγενεύς, έως, ὁ, = συγγενής, only in dat. pl., *JHS*22.358 (Pisidia), LXX1Ma.10.89 cod. A, Ev.Marc.6.4, Ev.Luc.2.44; *TAM*4(1).284.

συγγένημα, ατος, τό, *birth-mark*, Vett.Val.111.1 (pl.), *Gloss*. (prob.).

συγγενής, ές, *congenital, inborn*, ἦθος Pi.*O*.13.13; εὐδοξία Id.*N*.3.40; σ. εἶδος, = φύσις, *character*, Hp.*Hum*.1; νόσημα σ. ἐστί τινι Id.*Prorrh*.2.2; φόβος A.*Eu*.691; παύροις .. ἐστι συγγενὲς τόδε *natural* to them, Id.*Ag*.832; ἡ τύχη προσγίγνεθ᾽ ἡμῖν σ. τῷ σώματι Philem.10; πότμος σ. Pi.*N*.5.40*;* προϊδεῖν σ. οἷς ἕπεται who have the *natural* gift to foresee, ib. 1.28; συγγενεῖς μῆνες my *connate* months, the months *of my natural life*, S.*OT*1082; σ. τρίχες the hair *born with one*, i.e. the hair of the head as opp. to the beard, Arist.*HA*518ª18, 584ª24; σημεῖα σ. *birth*-marks, ib. 585ᵇ31; δυνάμεις αἱ σ., opp. αἱ ἔθει and αἱ μαθήσει, Id.*Metaph*.1047ᵇ31; αὔξει τὸ σ. increases *its natural force*, Id.*EN*1119ᵇ9. Adv., -νῶς δύστηνος miserable *from his birth*, E.*HF*1293; v. σύμφυτος.

II. *of the same kin, descent*, or *family, akin to*, τινι Hdt.1.109, 3.2, E.*Heracl*.229: abs., *akin, cognate*, θεός A.*Pr*.14; γυνή E.*Andr*.887; χείρ S.*OC*1387; συγγενέστατον φύσει πάντων *most nearly akin*, Is.11.17; σ. γάμος ἀνεψιῶν A.*Pr*.855; of animals, Arist.*HA*539ª23, *GA*747ª31, al.: hence,

b. Subst. *kinsman, relative*, οὖσα σ. ἐκείνου Ar.*Pax*618 (troch.); τῆς ἐμῆς γυναικὸς ξυγγενεῖ (dual) Id.*Av*.368 (troch.); πρὸς σ. τε καὶ οἰκείους αὑτῶν Pl.*R*.378c; ἔργον εὑρεῖν συγγενῆ πένητός ἐστιν Men.4; γάμει τὴν συγγενῆ Id.929: freq. in pl. οἱ σ. *kinsfolk, kinsmen*, Pi.*P*.4.133, Hdt.2.91, etc.; not properly applied to children (ἔκγονοι) in relation ot their parents, and so opp. ἔκγονοι in Is.8.30, v. συγγένεια I (but cf. And.1.17); τοῖς συγγενέσι τὰ τοῦ συγγενοῦς ψηφίζεσθαι Is.4.23; including children, Just.*Nov*.115.3.12, *Cod.Just*.6.4.4.23.

c. τὸ σ., = συγγένεια, *kindred, relationship*, A.*Pr*.291 (anap.), S.*El*.1469, Th.3.82, etc.; also, *the spirit of one's race*, Pi.*P*.10.12, *N*.6.8; εἰ τούτῳ προσήκει Λαΐῳ τι σ. if he had any *connexion* with him, S.*OT*814; of tribes, κατὰ τὸ ξ. Th.1.95.

2. metaph., *akin, cognate, of like kind*, τοὺς τρόπους οὐ συγγενής Ar.*Eq*.1280 (troch.), cf. *Th*.574; ξυγγενὴς ὁ κύσθος αὐτῆς θητέρᾳ (for τῷ τῆς ἑτέρας) Id.*Ach*.789; freq. in Pl., [ἡ ψυχὴ] σ. οὖσα τῷ θείῳ *R*.611e; τῇ πολεμικῇ σ. ἡ πάλη *Lg*.814d; τοῖς .. λόγοις τὴν αἰτίαν συγγενῆ δεῖ νουίζειν Arist.*GA*788ᵇ9, cf. *Rh*.1398ª21 (Comp.): rarely c. gen., νοῦς αἰτίας σ. Pl.*Phlb*.31a, cf. *Phd*.79d, *R*.403a, 487a: abs., σ. τιμωρίαι *fitting, proper* punishments, Lycurg.122 (but prob. f.l. for εὐγ-); συγγενῆ *things of the same kind, homogeneous*, Arist.*APo*.76ª1; τὰ σ. καὶ τὰ ὁμοειδῆ Id.*Rh*.1405ª35; σ. τέχναι *Stoic*.2.30; ἐν γαίῃ μὲν σῶμα τὸ σ. its *congener*, *IG*9(1).882.7 (Corcyra). Adv., συγγενῶς ἔρχεσθαι Pl.*Lg*.897c; σ. τρέχων Πλάτωνι Alex.1 (codd. D.L.); τὰ σ. εἰρημένα *to similar effect*, Phld.*Mus*.p.92 K.

III. συγγενής represented a title bestowed at the Persian court by the king as a mark of honour, 'cousin', X.*Cyr*.1.4.27, 2.2.31, D.S.16.50; also at the Ptolemaic and Seleucid courts, *OGI*104.2 (Delos, ii B.C.), al., *BGU*1741.12 (i B.C.), LXX1Ma.10.89; οἱ σ. τῶν κατοίκων ἱππέων prob. a category of *nobles* among the κάτοικοι, *PTeb*.61(*b*).79 (ii B.C.); συγγενεῖς κάτοικοι *UPZ*14.8 (ii B.C.).

συγγένησις, εως, ἡ, *meeting*, Pl.*Lg*.948e (pl.).

συγγενικός, ή, όν, *congenital* or *hereditary*, of a predisposition to disease, Hp.*Epid*.3.1.ς´, cf. Plu.*Per*.22; σ. τρίχες Arist.*Pr*.878ᵇ27 (cf. συγγενής 1); τὸ σ. τέλος our *congenital* end, Nausiph.2, Polystr.*Herc*.346p.86 V., cf. Epicur.*Ep*.3p.63 U. Adv. -κῶς Id.Ep.1p.24 U.

II. *of* or *for kinsmen*, σ. φιλία *between kinsfolk*, opp. ἑταιρική, Arist.*EN*1161ᵇ12; σ. ἱερωσύναι D.H.2.21; σ. ἀρχιερατικοὶ στέφανοι *OGI*470.20 (Odemish, i A.D.); τὰ ἀρχῆθεν ὑπάρχοντα τιᾶς πόλεσιν πρὸς ἀλλήλας σ. δίκαια *IG*12(9).4.7 (Carystus, ca. i B.C.); κατὰ τὸ σ. *Sammelb*.4638.6 (ii B.C.); συγγενικῆς θεᾶς Ἴσιδος *Bull.Soc.Arch.Alex*.5.273 (ii A.D.). Adv. -κῶς *like kinsfolk*, D.25.89, Polyaen.5.2.8, of a family tomb, *TAM*4(1).231, 257, al.; τὸ συγγενικόν, *kinsmen*, *INikaia*1035 (ii A.D.), 1034 (iii A.D.), *MAMA*6.24.

b. cult-title of Zeus, *INikaia*1130 (Rom.imp.).

2. metaph., *kindred, of a common kind*, ἔχειν τὴν μορφὴν σ. Arist.*HA*623^{b}6; τὰ κοινὰ καὶ σ. things common and *of our own nature*, Alex.30.7; εἴδη πρὸς ἄλληλα σ. Arist.*HA*531^{b}22.

3. *of, belonging to the* συγγενεῖς (III), Phan.Hist.11, *Arch.Pap*.1.220 (Ptolemaic).

συγγενίς, ίδος, pecul.fem. of συγγενής, Ev.Luc.1.36, Plu.2.265d, *CIG*2995 (Ephesus), *IG*14.829 (Puteoli), 3.479, *PAmh*.2.78.9 (ii A.D.); acc. to Poll.3.30, ἐσχάτως βάρβαρον.

συγγεννάω, *assist in procreating*, Arist.*HA*632^{a}20 (s.v.l.): metaph., σ. τὸ χρῶμα *assist in generating* it, Pl.*Tht*.156e; *create together with* .., θεοὺς σ. τῷ κόσμῳ, of the Stoics, Plu.2.426b:—Pass., *come into existence at the same time*, Plb.6.10.4, Ph.2.346, Plu.2.574b: c. dat., Ruf.*Syn.Puls*.2.3.

συγγεννημα, ατος, τό, *birth-mark*, *Gloss*. (fort. συγγένημα).

συγγεννήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *one who assists in generating, common parent*, τέκνων Pl.*Lg*.874c (where it refers to the wife).

συγγενοκτόνος, ον, (κτείνω) *slaying one's kindred*, Tz.*H*.9.391.

συγγεοῦχος, ὁ, *fellow*-γεοῦχος, *Arch.Pap*.1.209 (Ptolemaic).

συγγέρων, οντος, ὁ, *co-mate in old age*, Babr.22.7.

συγγεύομαι, *taste also*, τῶν σπλάγχνων Sch.Ar.*Pax*1115: aor. inf. Act. συγγεῦσαι, = *degunere*, dub. in *Gloss*.

συγγεωργέω, *to be a fellow-labourer*, Is.9.18.

2. trans., *help to till*, χωρίον Eun.*VS*p.467 B., cf. *PAmh*.2.94.17 (iii A.D.), etc.; μετὰ τῶν συγγεωργουμένων αὐτῇ (sc. τῇ μηχανῇ) ἀρουρῶν *PSI*1.77.20 (vi A.D.).

συγγέωργος, ὁ, *fellow-cultivator*, Ar.*Pl*.223, *PSI*1043.20 (ii A.D.).

συγγηθέω, pf. -γέγηθα, *rejoice with*, τινι E.*Hel*.727.

συγγηράσκω, fut. -γηράσομαι E.*Fr*.1058: aor. -εγήρᾱσα Alciphr.2.3:—*grow old together with*, γηράσκοντι [τῷ σώματι] συγγηράσκουσι [αἱ φρένες] Hdt.3.134; ἐγώ σ' ἔθρεψα σὺν δὲ γηράναι θέλω (cf. γηράσκω) A.*Ch*.908, cf. E. l.c., Isoc.1.7:—pres. **συγγηράω** Aret. *CA*1.5.

συγγηρος, ον, *growing old with* another, *AP*7.260 (Carph.), 635 (Antiphil.).

συγγίγνομαι, Ion. and later Gr. **συγγίν-** [ῑ]: fut. -γενήσομαι, aor. -εγενόμην, Cypr. *su-ne-ke-no-to* (3 sg.) *ICS*309 S 1 pf. -γέγονα (also συγγεγένημαι Ar.*Eq*.1293 (lyr.)):—*to be born with*, ἅμα σ. γινομένοις Arist.*HA*547^{b}31, cf. D.S.2.56, Man.1.200.

II. *associate, keep company with, hold converse with*, τινι Hdt.3.55, E.*El*.603, *Ba*.237, Ar.*Nu*.1317 (lyr.), *V*.1468 (lyr.), Th.2.12, etc.; χαλεποὶ συγγενέσθαι Pl.*R*.330c; πᾶσαν τὴν συνουσίαν σ. Id.*Lg*.672a; also ξ. ταῖς Νεφέλαισιν ἐς λόγους Ar.*Nu*.252: abs., *coexist, cohere*, ἀήθεα Emp.22.8.

2. of disciples or pupils, *hold converse with* a master, *consult* him, περί τινος, τίνος πέρι*;* Pl.*Phd*.61d, Ar.*Av*.113, cf. Pl.*Men*.91 e, X.*Mem*.1.2.27; φροντίσι Ar.*Eq*.1293 (lyr.); of the master, Plu.*Per*.4.

3. σ. γυναικί *have sexual intercourse with* her, X.*An*.1.2.12, Pl.*R*.329c; παιδὶ καλῷ *IG*4(1).121.105 (Epid., iv B.C.); of the woman, Hdt.2.121.ε´, Pl.*Lg*.930d, Plu.*Sol*.23.

4. *come to assist*, τινι A.*Ch*.245, 456 (lyr.): abs., S.*El*.411; ξὺν δὲ γενοῦ πρὸς ἐχθρούς A.*Ch*.460 (lyr.).

5. abs., *come together, meet*, Th.4.83, 5.37; σ. ἐς πόσιν Hdt.1.172; οἱ συγγιγνόμενοι *comrades*, X.*Mem*.1.2.16; ἀριθμὸς συγγ. *coming to our aid*, Pl.*Epin*.978a.

III. *become acquainted* or *conversant with*, σπλάγχνοισι Eup.108, cf. 38; ἐνδείᾳ Pl.*Phlb*.45b; ὑδροποσίαις Id.*Lg*.674a; λόγῳ Arist.*Rh.Al*.1420^{b}28.

συγγιγνώσκω, Ion. and later Gr. **συγγῑν-:** fut. συγγνώσομαι E.*Ion*1440, etc.: aor. 2 συνέγνων A.*Supp*.215, etc.: pf. συνέγνωκα:—*think with, agree with*, τινι X.*Cyr*.7.2.27; μοι ταῦτα Is.8.38; μετὰ πολλῶν τὴν ἁμαρτίαν ξυνέγνωσαν *shared* the error *with* them, Th.8.24: abs., *consent, agree*, Hdt.4.5, Th.2.60:—Med., Hdt.3.99.

b. *come to agreement* legally, ἀμφὶ τὰν δαῖσιν *Leg.Gort*.5.46, cf. *PGnom*.169 (ii A.D.); of the parties to a treaty, *SIG*56.33 (Argos, v B.C.).

2. later, *to be privy* to a thing, *join in a plot with*, τινι App.*BC*2.6: c. acc., τὴν ἐπιβουλήν D.C.44.13; τὴν φυγήν *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.98; οἱ συνεγνωκότες *conspirators*, App.*BC*2.5.

II. σ. ἑαυτῷ *to be conscious*, with part. in nom., σ. καὶ αὐτοὶ σφίσιν ὡς ἠδικηκότες Lys.9.11; παθόντες ἂν ξυγγνοῖμεν ἡμαρτηκότες S.*Ant*.926; σ. ἑαυτοῖς κακῶς βουλευόμενοι (as v.l. for -οις) D.H.2.55: with part. in dat., σ. αὐτοῖσι ἡμῖν οὐ ποιήσασι ὀρθῶς Hdt.5.91, cf. D.H.3.60:—Med., συνεγινώσκετο ἑωυτῷ οὐκέτι εἶναι δυνατός Hdt.3.53.

2. *acknowledge, own, confess*, τι Id.4.3; οὐχ ἧσσον ταῦτα ἐκείνου Th.7.73: c. acc. et inf., συγγνόντες ποιέειν σε δίκαια Hdt.1.89, cf. 91: c. dat. et inf., οὔ οἱ σ. λέγειν ἀληθέα Id.4.43; also σ. ὡς .. Pl.*Lg*.717d: abs., *confess one's error*, νῦν συγγνοὺς χρήσομαι τῇ ἐκείνου γνώμῃ Hdt.7.13, cf. 9.122:—Med., οὔτε συγγινωσκόμενοι (sc. τοῦτο) Id.5.94, cf. 6.92: c. inf., οὐ συνεγινώσκετο αὐτὸς .. εἶναι αἴτιος ib. 61, cf. 1.45, 4.126, 5.86: c. acc. et inf., Id.6.140.

3. ἡ συνεγνωσμένη ζωή life *as generally understood*, opp. οὐσιώδης, Dam.*Pr*.139; so θάνατος ὁ -σμένος Porph.*Sent*.9; τὰ κατ' αἴσθησιν -σμένα ib. 38; τῶν -σμένων τοῖς πολλοῖς Syrian.*in Metaph*.26.14.

4. *recognize*, τινα *Arch.Pap*.1.219 (Ptolemaic).

III. *collect* or *conclude from premises*, εὖ γε ξυνέβαλεν αὔτ'· ἀτὰρ δῆλόν γ' ἀφ' οὗ ξυνέγνω Ar.*Eq*.427; ἐκ θεσφάτων ὅτι .. D.H.4.4.

IV. *have a fellow-feeling with another*: hence, *make allowance for* him, *excuse, pardon*, S.*El*.257, E.*Ion*1440, X.*Cyr*.5.1.13; τινι S.*Tr*.279, E.*El*.1105, etc.; σ. τινὶ τὴν ἁμαρτίαν Id.*Andr*.840, cf. A.*Supp*.215 (where εὐγνώη codd.); δημοκρατίαν αὐτῷ τῷ δήμῳ συγγιγνώσκω X.*Ath*.2.20; αὐτοῖς τῆς ἐπιθυμίας Pl.*Euthd*.306c; βαρβάροις ὅτι .. Id.*Mx*.244b; ξ. εἰ .. Ar.*V*.959; also σ. τοῖς εἰρημένοις E.*El*.348, cf. Pl.*Smp*.218b; κλοπαῖς E.*IT*1400, cf. Ar.*Eq*.1299 (lyr.); σ. ἡμῖν τοῖς λελεγμένοις E.*Hel*.82:—Med., A.*Supp*.216, Hdt.7.12, Democr.253.

συγγλοιόομαι, *coagulate*, Lyd.*Mens*.4.26.

σύγγνοια, ἡ, = συγγνώμη, only in S.*Ant*.66.

συγγνώμη, *fellow-feeling, forbearance, lenient judgement, allowance*, Ar.*Pax*997, Pl.*Criti*.107a, Arist.*EN*1143^{a}23, 1Ep.Cor.7.6. Phrases:

a. συγγνώμην ἔχειν *judge kindly, excuse, pardon*, E.*Or*.661, Ar.*Pax*668, etc.; τινι Hdt.1.116, 155, S.*Ph*.1319, Lys.12.29, Pl.*Phd*.88c, X.*HG*6.2.13, etc.; ἑαυτῷ κακῷ ὄντι Pl.*R*.391e; τινος for a thing, Hdt.6.86.γ´, S.*El*.400, Ar.*V*.368, Lys.10.2, Pl.*Phdr*.233c, etc.; περί τι

Arist.*EN*1143^{a}22; folld. by ὅτι, Hdt.7.13, Pl.*R*.472a; by εἰ .., E.*Hipp*.117, etc.; by inf., S.*Aj*.1322; c. gen.abs., σ. ἔχε ἐμοῦ παρανοήσαντος Ar.*Nu*.1479; so σ. ποιήσασθαι Hdt.2.110; διδόναι Plb.8.35.2; νέμειν Paus.2.27.4, Jul.*Or*.2.50c; ἀπονέμειν Luc.*Nigr*.14: opp.

b. συγγνώμης τυγχάνειν X.*Mem*.1.7.4, And.1.141, Lys.1.3; παρά τινος from a person, Id.24.17, Isoc.12.38, etc.; συγγνώμης τινός, ὑπέρ τινος τυχεῖν, for a thing, E.*Hipp*.1326, Isoc.12.271; ξυγγνώμην ἁμαρτεῖν .. λήψονται will be *pardoned for* offending, Th.3.40; συγγνώμην αἰτεῖσθαι Pl.*Criti*.106b; σ. ἔχει calls for *forbearance*, S.*Tr*.328; ἔχοντάς τι ξυγγνώμης Th.3.44; ἐχέτω σ. *let it pass*, Plu.2.1118e.

c. πολλὴ ἔκ γε ἐμεῦ ἐγίνετο σ. Hdt.9.58; συγγνώμη τοι I *excuse* you, Id.1.39, cf. Th.8.50 (both c. inf.): συγγνώμη [ἐστί], c. acc. et inf., it is *excusable* that .., Id.4.61, 5.88, cf. D.19.238; τὸ πεπεῖσθαι .. σ. Id.*Prooem*.34: also with a part., σ. [ἐστί τινι] πλοῦτον ἀγειρομένῳ *AP*11.389 (Lucill.); σ. [ἐστὶ] εἰ .., ἐὰν .., Th.1.32, 4.114, Pl.*Hp.Mi*.372a.

2. Rhet., *confession and avoidance*, Hermog.*Stat*.2, al.

συγγνωμονέω, later form for συγγιγνώσκω IV, Apollod.2.7.6, J.*AJ*11.5.3, *PGnom*.161 (ii A.D., Pass.), S.E.*M*.1.126, etc.

συγγνωμονητέον, *one must make allowance*, Anon.*in Rh*.77.23.

συγγνωμονικός, ή, όν, *inclined to make allowance, indulgent*, Arist.*Rh*.1384^{a}3, *EN*1143^{a}21. Adv. -κῶς Hierocl.*in CA*12p.447 M.

II. of things, *pardonable*, Arist.*EN*1136^{a}5; οὐ θαυμαστόν, ἀλλὰ σ. ib. 1150^{b}8.

2. *pertaining to* συγγνώμη 2, Hermog.*Stat*.5. Adv. -κῶς ib. 3.

συγγνωμοσύνη, ἡ, = συγγνώμη, θέσθαι σ. S.*Tr*.1265 (anap.).

συγγνώμων, ον, gen. ονος: (συγγιγνώσκω I):—*agreeing with*, Pl.*Lg*.770c; σφίσι App.*BC*2.122; τῆς ἀνάγκης *about* .., Plu.*Cleom*.10; *sharing knowledge with*, ἀλλήλοισι cj. in Hp.*Vict*.1.6 (*Vorsokr*.i p.106).

II. (συγγιγνώσκω IV) *disposed to pardon* or *forgive, indulgent*, E.*Fr*.645, cf. Pl.*Lg*.921a, Arist.*EN*1143^{a}19; σ. εἶναί τινι to be *indulgent*, show favour to a person, X.*Mem*.2.2.14; σ. εἶναί τινος to be *disposed to forgive* a thing, E.*Med*.870, cf. X.*Cyr*.6.1.37; σ. τινί τινος D.H.1.58; ξυγγνώμονες ἔστε [τισι] κολάζεσθαι, τῆς τιμωρίας τυγχάνειν, *allow* them to .., Th.2.74; τὸ σύγγνωμον *indulgence*, Pl.*Lg*.757e; Ἀπόλλωνι καὶ Ἀσκληπιῷ συγγνώμοσιν *IG*4(1).432 (Epid., iv A.D.).

2. Pass., *pardoned, deserving pardon* or *indulgence*, ξ. ἐστὶ τὸ ἀκούσιον Th.3.40; ξ. τι γίγνεσθαι πρὸς τοῦ θεοῦ Id.4.98.

συγγνωρίζω, *share in knowledge*, Arist.*EE*1244^{b}26:—Pass., οἱ -όμενοι persons *acquainted*, Polem.*Phgn*.1.1.

συγγνωστεύω, *witness jointly*, regarding, συνγνωστεύω τὸν Θῶνιν ὡς πρόκειται *PMich*.XIV 676.32 (A.D. 272).

σύγγνωσις, εως, ἡ, = συνείδησις, *consciousness*, Phld.*Mort*.34.

σύγγνωστέα, *one must pardon, indulge*, τινι Pl.*Phdr*.236a: also -γνωστέον, Vett.Val.157.33.

σύγγνωστός, όν, also, ή, όν Sch.S.*Tr*.727:—*pardonable, allowable*, E.*Heracl*.435, 981, Ar.*Th*.418, Phld.*Mort*.20, etc.; συγγνωστόν or συγγνωστά ἐστι, c. inf., S.*Fr*.352, E.*Alc*.139, *Med*.491, 703, cf. *Ba*.1039: c. part., αὐτοῖς συγγνωστὰ πλάττουσιν .. *they may be forgiven for* .., v.l. in Plu.2.1083f.

2. of persons, σ. τῆς φιλοτιμίας Philostr.*VS*1.8.3, cf. Max.Tyr.4.3: c.part., σ. ἐπικλασθείς *for* being .., Plu.*Cor*.36, cf. Luc.*Anach*.34; σ. εἰ .. Id.*DDeor*.6.3.

συγγογγύλλω, *twist round*, Ar.*Th*.61 (anap., γογγυλίασς cod.), *Lys*.975 (anap., -υλίσας codd.).

συγγομόω, *fasten together with nails*, *IG*2.463.77, D.S.14.72, Aret.*SD*1.6, Plu.*Num*.9: metaph., ὥσπερ ἓν σῶμα συγγεγομφωμένον ἑαυτῷ Id.*Pyrrh*.33.

συγγονή, ἡ, = σύστασις, Democr.137; *CPR*6.77.33 (ii/iii A.D.).

συγγόνιον, τό, unexpld. wd., some kind of division within nome, νομοφύλ(αξ) β΄ συνγονίου Θεμίστου, *PFreib*.4.62 (ii A.D.).

σύγγονος, ον, poet. Adj. = συγγενής, *congenital, inborn, natural*, ἀτρεμία, Pi.*N*.11.12; σύγγονόν [ἐστι] βροτοῖσι τὸν πεσόντα λακτίσαι A.*Ag*.884.

II. *connected by blood, akin*, Pi.*P*.9.108, E.*Hipp*.1379 (lyr.), etc.; σ. ἑστία Pi.*O*.12.14: σ. τέχναι the arts *proper to his race*, Id.*P*.8.60; συγγόνῳ φρενί A.*Th*.1039; συγγόνων Ἐρινύων Id.*Ag*.1190: as Subst., *brother, sister*, E.*IT*805, 795; σ. Διοσκόροιν Ἑλένη Id.*Hec*.441, etc.; σύγγονοι *kinsfolk*, Pi.*O*.8.80, *P*.3.39, E.*IA*1153.

III. *native, of one's country*, ὕδωρ S.*Fr*.911.

σύγγραμμα, ατος, τό, *writing, written paper*, Hdt.1.48, X.*Cyr*.8.4.25 (cf. 16); *written composition, book, work*, Id.*Mem*.2.1.21, 4.2.10, Pl.*Grg*.462b, *Tht*.166c, Arist.*EN*1181^{b}2, Gal.15.424, etc.; *systematic work*, opp. ὑπόμνημα, Id.16.532; esp. *prose work, treatise*, τὰ κατὰ λόγον or καταλογάδην σ., opp. ποιήματα, Pl.*Lg*.810b, Isoc.2.7, cf. 42; *written speech*, Id.*Ep*.1.5.

II. *written form, regulation, ordinance*, Pl.*Plt*.299d sq.; σ. πολιτικόν Id.*Phdr*.258d; *clause* of a law, Aeschin.3.127 (s.v.l.); οὐκ ἄξιον συγγράμματος not worth a *note*, Gal.15.909.

σύγγραμμᾰτεύς, έως, ὁ, *fellow*-γραμματεύς, *BGU*451.14 (i/ii A.D.).

σύγγραμμᾰτεύω, *to be* γραμματεύς *along with another*, *IG*1.202.36, 203.2, *POxy*.1427.2 (iii A.D.).

σύγγραμμάτιον, τό, Dim. of σύγγραμμα, Luc.*Herod*.1, Longin.1.1.

σύγγραμμᾰτοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *keeper of books*, Sch.Luc.*Apol*.2, Suid. s.v. ῥῆτραι.

συγγραπτέον, *one must compose*, Hp.*Vict*.1.1.

συγγρᾰφεύς, έως, ὁ, *one who collects and writes down historic facts, historian*, X.*HG*7.2.1, D.H.*Th*.5: then, generally, *prose-writer*, opp. poet., Pl.*Phdr*.235c; λόγων ib. 278e, Isoc.15.35; and, simply, *writer, author*, Ar.*Ach*.1150 (s.v.l.), Pl.*Phdr*.272b, Phld.*Mus*.p.68 K., Gal.15.593, al.

II. συγγραφῆς, οἱ, *commissioners appointed to draw up measures*, Th.8.67, *IG*1.22.3, al., Philoch.122, Isoc.7.58.

III. *party to a contract*, *BGU*636.23 (i A.D.).

συγγρᾰφή, ἡ, *writing* or *noting down*, Hdt.1.93; ἔχει συγγραφήν affords *material for writing*, Aristid.*Or*.47(23).3.

II. *that which is written, writing, book*, esp. *in prose*: *history, narrative*, ἡ Ἀττικὴ ξ. Th.1.97, cf. Arr.*An*.6.16.5, Paus.10.19.5, etc.

2. *draft decree* drawn up by the συγγραφῆς (cf. συγγραφεύς II), *IG*1.76.47; also *written contact, covenant, bond*, Hp.*Jusj*., Th.5.35, Pl.*Lg*.953e, *IG*12(7).67 *B* 76, al. (Amorgos, iv/iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.265.5, 666.6 (iii B.C.), etc.; σ. ναυτικαί *bond to secure money* lent on bottomry, D.35.27, cf. 32.1, 5; so in sg., Id.34.6, 35.1; κατὰ τὰς σ. according to the *bond* or *covenant*, Lys.30.17; ἀνδριάντ' ἐκδεδωκὼς κατὰ σ. having *contracted* for its execution, D.18.122; an architect's *specifications*, *IG*2.1665.2, 1668.2 (both pl.), 1678.16 (sg.); μὴ κατὰ συγγραφάς Aeschin 1.160; ἐπειδὰν δοκιμασθῇ [τὸ ἔργον] κατὰ τὴν σ. ταύτην *Inscr.Délos*502 *A* 15 (iii B.C.); συγγραφὰς ἔχειν παρ' ἑτέρων to have entered into *contracts* with others for the execution of paintings, And.4.17; σ. γαμική, μισθώσεως, etc., *POxy*.1034.6 (ii A.D.), *PEnteux*.54.3 (iii B.C.), etc.

III. a *mark* in the eye, σ. ὕφαιμος, as definition of αἱμάλωψ, Erot. s.v. οὔρει αἱμαλῶδες.

συγγρᾰφία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, = συγγραφή, Aret.*CA*2.11 (s.v.l.).

συγγρᾰφικός, ή, όν, *given to writing*, esp. *prose works*, ποιητικὸς ἢ ξ. Luc.*Merc.Cond*.35, cf. Jul.*Or*.7.205b; *of* or *in prose composition*, δεινότης Luc.*Pisc*.23; ἀρετὴ καὶ κακία Id.*Hist.Conscr*.42; -ώτερον εἶδος *more suited to prose*, Men.Rh.p.411 S. Adv., -κῶς ἐρεῖν speak *like a book*, i.e. with great precision, Pl.*Phd*.102d; opp. ὑπομνηματικῶς, Gal.18(1).529.

συγγρᾰφιον, τό, *receipt*, *PSI*4.356.6 (iii B.C.).

συγγρᾰφοδιαθήκη, ἡ, *contract with marriage settlement*, *BGU*252.1 (i A.D.), *testamentary covenant*, *POxy*.1102.14 (ii A.D.).

σύγγρᾰφος, ἡ, Boeot. **σούγ-,** = συγγραφή, *IG*7.3171.4, al. (Orchom. Boeot., iii B.C.), 5(1).1421.14 (Cyparissia, iv/iii B.C.), etc.; also Dor. **σύγγροφος,** ib. 4[2](1).103.159 (Epid., iv B.C.), 4.823.49 (Troezen), *SIG*246 i 51 (Delph., iv B.C.):—also **σύγγραφα,** τά, = συγγραφή II. 2, *IG*12(9).188 (Eretria, v/iv B.C.): sg., *inscribed list*, dub. in *Supp.Epigr*.6.262 (Phrygia).

II. Adj., *given in writing*, ἀσφάλεια *Stud.Pal*.1.7 ii 5 (v A.D.).

συγγρᾰφοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *keeper of bonds* or *contracts*, *PHib*.1.84(*a*).14, al. (iv/iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.265.7 (iii B.C.), *OGI*120 (Naukratis, ii B.C.), etc.

συγγράφω [ᾰ], *write* or *note down*, X.*Cyr*.8.4.16 (Pass.):—Med., *have* a thing *written down*, Hdt.1.47, 48, 7.142.

2. *describe*, εἶδος ὁκοῖόν τι ἔχει ὁ κάμηλος οὐ συγγράφω Id.3.103, cf. 6.14.

II. *compose a writing* or *a work in writing*, περί τινος X.*Eq*.1.1, Pl.*Min*.316d: c. acc., τὰς Κνιδίας γνώμας Hp.*Acut*.1; πόλεμον ξ. *write the history of* the war, Th.1.1, cf. 6.7; ὁ τὴν ὀψοποιίαν συγγεγραφώς the *author of the book on* cookery, Pl.*Grg*.518b; συμβουλὴν περὶ βίου σ. Id.*Lg*.858c; *describe*, Theoc.*Ep*.22.4 (where it is used of poetry, cf. *AP*9.165 (Pall.)): esp., *write in prose*, opp. poetry (ποιεῖν), Pl.*Ly*.205a, Isoc.9.8; σ. ἐπαίνους καταλογάδην Pl.*Smp*.177b; σ. τέχνας *compose* manuals, D.H.*Comp*.1.

2. esp., *compose* a speech, Isoc.1.3:—Med., σ. λόγους οἵους εἰς τὰ δικαστήρια, Pl.*Euthd*.272a:—Pass., λόγος συγγεγραμμένος Id.*Phdr*.258a.

III. Med., συγγράφεσθαί τι *draw up a contract* or *bond* (συγγραφή II. 2), συγγραψάμενος ἃ δεήσει ἀποδοῦναι X.*Eq*.2.2; συγγράφεσθαι εἰρήνην πρός τινα *make a treaty of* peace *with* another, Isoc.12.158; σ. περί τινος Id.4.177; τοιαῦτα -όμενοι *promising*, Phld.*Rh*.1.343 S.; σ. συγγραφήν *PHal*.1.258 (iii B.C.), etc.: abs., *sign a treaty*, Th.5.41; *make a contract*, *PCair.Zen*.199.5 (iii B.C.), *POxy*.729.17 (ii A.D.); συγγέγραμμαι τῇ Ἑσπέρου θυγατρί I *have signed a contract* (of marriage) *with* the daughter of H., *UPZ*66.2 (ii B.C.); σ. γάμον *make a contract of* marriage, Plu.2.1034b: c. Inf., Thphr.*HP*5.5.5; συνεγράψατο πρὸς Διόδωρον Εὐτέληαν γαμήσειν *Supp.Epigr*.2.294.6 (Delph., i A.D.); and elliptically, συγγράφεσθαι ἐς ἐμπόριον *make a contract* [to carry a ship] to a port, D.56.11, 47; [δραχμαὶ] ἃς συνεγραψάμην Διονυσοδώρῳ *for* which I *gave a bill* (or *I.O.U.*) to .., *PCair.Zen*.7 (iii B.C.), cf. *PEnteux*.49.5 (iii B.C.); ὁ συγγεγραμμένος *the signatory to a contract*, Hp.*Jusj*.; pl., *PCair.Zen*.666.5 (iii B.C.).

IV. *draw up a form of motion* to be submitted to vote, τάδε οἱ ξυγγραφῆς ξυνέγραψαν *IG*1.76.3; τάδε Δημόφαντος συνέγραψεν Lex ap.And.1.96; νόμους καθ' οὓς πολιτεύσουσι X.*HG*2.3.2, cf. Arist.*Ath*.29.2, 30.1; παράνομα συγγεγραφέναι X.*HG*1.7.12:—elsewh. in Med., μετὰ τῆς γραμματέως συγγράψομαι Ar.*Th*.432; οἱ ἐν τῷ δήμῳ συγγραφόμενοι Pl.*Grg*.451b.

V. *represent in a painting*, *paint*, τὸν Ῥωξάνης καὶ Ἀλεξάνδρου γάμον Luc.*Herod*.4:—Pass., Ar.*Av*.805 (s.v.l., σύ γε γεγραμμένῳ cj. Mein.).

2. *paint together*, τινὰς ἐν γραφαῖς D.C.58.4, cf. 50.5 (Pass.).

VI. of an architect, *draw up specifications*, *IG*1.24.8, 44.6, 81.16.

VII. *enrol*, in Pass., πατέρες συγγεγραμμένοι, = Lat. *patres conscripti*, Plu.*Rom*.13.

συγγυμνάζω, *train*, ἐπὶ ταὐτὸ τὴν φάλαγγα καὶ τοὺς μισθοφόρους Ἕλληνας Plb.5.65.3; ἑαυτὸν πρὸς βλασφημίας D.L.6.90; πρὸς θέσιν τοὺς μαθητάς Id.5.3:—Med., *exercise oneself with* or *together*, Pl.*Smp*.217b,c, Arist.*EN*1172[a]4, Phld.*Sto.Herc*.339.9, etc.: in aor. Pass., συγγυμνάσθητι ἐμπείροις *BGU*615.25 (ii A.D.) (but aor. Med. συνεγυμνάσατο Phot.*Bibl*.p.173 B.).—Pass., *to be organized*, καταλήψεις -γεγυμνασμέναι Zeno *Stoic*.1.21.

2. Pass., τοῖς ἔργοις συγγεγυμνασμένος *experienced*, dub.l. in Gal.19.217; συγγυμνασθῆναι ποικιλώτερον *gain* more varied *experience*, Sor.*Vit.Hippocr*.4.

II. Pass. aor. -εγυμνάσθην *struggle*, *contend*, πρός τινας *PSI*1.93.6 (iii A.D.).

συγγυμνᾰσία, ἡ, *common exercise*, τῶν αἰσθήσεων *Placit*.4.2.8, cf. LXXWi.8.18; *strain of copulation*, Zeno *Stoic*.1.36.

2. *experience*, *training*, Dsc.1.42, Sor.1.3, Marcellin.*Puls*.164.

συγγυμναστής, οῦ, ὁ, *companion in bodily exercises*, Pl.*Sph*.218b, *Lg*.830b, Charito8.6, etc.; ἐν παλαίσματι X.*Lac*.9.4.

συγγυμνόομαι, Pass., *to be laid bare also*, -ωθέντος ὀστοῦ Gal.18(1).119.

συγγῠναικονόμος, ὁ, *fellow*-γυναικονόμος, *BSA*27.226 (Sparta, ii A.D.).

συγγώνιον, τό, dub. sens., perh. *corner-room*, *BCH*54.98 (Delos, ii B.C., pl.), adj. -ιος, ὑπότονοι *Inscr.Délos*442*A*229 (ii B.C.).

σύγε, v. σύ.

συγκαθᾰγίζω, *burn up together*, Plu.*Aem*.24; *burn along with*, χολὴν τοῖς ἄλλοις ἱεροῖς Id.2.141e.

2. metaph., *help to sanctify*, Phld.*Herc*.1232p.70 V.

συγκαθαιρέω, Ion. **συγκατ-,** *put down together*, *join in putting down*, τὸν βάρβαρον Th.1.132; τὴν ἐκείνων δύναμιν Id.6.6; τοὺς κρατοῦντας Id.8.46.

2. *take down with* others, ἐκείνην τοῖς ὑπηρέταις συγκαθεῖλε *with* their *help took down* her body, Plu.*Agis*20; φορτίον σ. *help to take* it *off*, opp. συνανατιθέναι, Pythag.ap.Porph.*VP*42, cf. D.L.8.17.

II. *win with* any one, πέντε σφι ἀγῶνας τοὺς μεγίστους σ. Hdt.9.35.

συγκαθαίρω, *purify together*, *at the same time*, in Pass., Ph.1.647.

συγκαθάπτω, *join* to *by grasping*, σ. χεῖρά τινι Men.*Dysc*.953.

συγκᾰθᾰρεύω, *to be pure* (καθαρός I. 5b) *along with*, Eust.143.6.

συγκαθαρμόζω, *join in composing the limbs* of a dead man, *join in preparing for burial*, S.*Aj*.922.

συγκαθεδρος, ὁ, *assessor*, *adviser*, Ulp.adD.21.178, Hsch. s.v. συνθάκων; νομικὸς σ. ἀνθυπάτου *IGRom*.1.933 (Sicca, ii A.D.), condemned by Thom.Mag.p.292 R.

συγκαθέζομαι, *sit down together*, Pl.*Tht*.162d, *Prt*.317e, Isoc.12.18; of a body of people, γερουσία Plu.*Marc*.23; τοῖς ἄρχουσιν συγκαθεσθείς their *assessor*, *TAM*2(1).186 (Sidyma).

II. *crouch down*, *cower*, Plu.2.970e (συνεκαθεζόμην and its part. are aor. exc. in Plu.*Marc*. l.c.).

συγκαθείμαρμαι, pf. Pass., *to have been decided also by fate*, ἀλλήλοις Hierocl.p.54 A.

συγκαθείργω, Att. for συγκατείργω, *shut up with* others, τινὰ ἀμάχῳ πράγματι X.*Cyr*.6.1.36, etc.:—Pass., *to be shut up with*, Aeschin.1.182; τινι Luc.*Cal*.18: also **-είργνυμι,** in Pass., Plu.*Sol*.20, *Cat.Mi*.63.

συγκαθέλκω, *drag down with* or *together*, fut. Pass. ξυγκαθελκυσθήσεται A.*Th*.614.

συγκαθεύδησις, εως, ἡ, *sexual intercourse*, Sch.D. Od.23.346.

συγκαθεύδω, fut. -ευδήσω, *sleep with*, τούτῳ θανοῦσα ξ. A.*Ch*.906; esp. of sexual intercourse, σ. τινί Cratin.279, Ar.*Ec*.1009, Pl.*Lg*.838b.

συγκαθέψω, *boil down with*, τί τινι Dsc.2.107:—Pass., Id.1.128, Eup.2.69.

συγκαθημαι, Ion. **-κάτημαι,** used as pf. of συγκαθέζομαι, *sit as assessor with*, [τῷ Καίσαρι] Wilcken *Chr*.14 ii 5 (i A.D.); *live in the same quarters*, Hdt.3.68; of a number of persons, *sit together*, E.*Ba*.811, X.*An*.5.7.21; esp. of persons sitting to deliberate, *sit in conclave, meet in assembly*, ἐν τῇ Πυκνὶ .. πρόβατα -ήμενα Ar.*V*.32; ἐν συνεδρίῳ X.*HG*2.4.23; περὶ εἰρήνης Th.5.55: abs., Aeschin.3.115.

II. *sink* or *subside together, settle down*, Str.16.4.16; ἐς γόνυ συγκαθήμενος Luc.*Pseudol*.20.

συγκαθιδρύω, *set up* or *dedicate with*, τὸν Ἑρμῆν ταῖς Χάρισιν Plu.2.44d, cf. *IG*7.2713.50 (Acraeph., i A.D., -καθειδρ-), Jul.*Or*.4.150d:—Pass., *POxy*.1256.14 (iii A.D.); οἱ συγκαθιδρυμένοι θεοί *IG*5(1).497.17 (Sparta), cf. Str.9.2.29.

συγκαθιερόω, *join in dedicating*, *Sardis*7(1).8.13 (i B.C.), Plu.*Cam*.8, *CIG* (add.) 3827*q* (Cotiaeum); *dedicate together*, Ph.1.451, 2.240 (Pass.), Plu.2.612d.

συγκαθίζω, *make to sit together* or *in a body*, τὸν λαόν LXXEx.18.13:—Med. or Pass., *sit in conclave, meet for deliberation*, σ. τὸ δικαστήριον X.*HG*5.2.35, cf. D.*Prooem*.23 (v.l. -καθεζ-).

II. intr. in Act., *sit together*, ἐν τῷ συνεδρίῳ *SEG*12.87.14–15 (Athens, 336 B.C.); τὰ συνέδρια .. ἐν τῇ Καδμείᾳ συνεκαθίζεν *Hell.Oxy*.16(11).4 fin. B. Lib.*Or*.11.216.

2. *settle down* in a boiling pot, *PHolm*.19.8.

III. *sit* or *settle down*, of quadrupeds that lie down by doubling their legs under them, Arist.*HA*498[a]9; σ. ἐπὶ τὰ ὄπισθεν ib. 578[a]21, cf. LXXNu.22.27; σῶμα συγκεκαθικός a *bent, stooping* figure, Arist.*Phgn*.807[b]5; of men, *crouch down*, Plu.*Arat*.21; of women, Thessalus in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).147; also τὰ νέφη εἰς τὰ κοῖλα σ. Thphr.*Sign*.3.

συγκαθίημι, fut. -καθήσω E.*Hel*.1068:—*let down with* or *together, deposit together*, κόσμον l.c.; αὑτὴν σ. *let* oneself *down, lower* oneself, εἴς τι Pl.*Tht*.174a; ὁμοῦ σ. ἑαυτὸν εἰς τὴν θάλατταν *threw* himself into it *along with* her, Plu.2.163c; *insert together with*, ἄγκιστρον τῷ δακτύλῳ Heliod.ap.Orib.44.14.3, cf. Dsc.2.76, 5.40; σ. Μούσας τοῖς Βατράχοις *bring* them *upon the stage at the same time with* .., Arg.2 S.*OC*:—Pass., *stoop down and enter*, εἰς τόπον, of an ambush, Plb.8.24.4.

II. (sc. ἑαυτόν) *settle down, crouch, squat*, Arist.*Pr*.869[b]11, D.S.20.51; συγκαθείσης τῆς θηλείας ἐπιβαίνει τὸ ἄρρεν Arist.*HA*539[b]29.

2. *stoop, condescend, accommodate oneself*, οἱ .. γέροντες συγκαθιέντες τοῖς νέοις Pl.*R*.563a; εἰς .. D.H.6.56, etc.: abs., Pl.*Prt*.336a, *Tht*.168b; εἰς τὰ ἀναγκαῖα cj. in Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.44.

3. of a seller, σ. τῇ τιμῇ *come down* in price, Lync.ap.Ath.7.313f.

συγκαθίστημι, *join in bringing back*, τὸν στόλον μετὰ τῶν ἄλλων τριηράρχων Test.ap.D.21.168, cf. *PSI*6.602.8 (iii B.C.).

2. *join in setting up* or *establishing*, esp. of *setting up* kings, τὴν τυραννίδα A.*Pr*.307; τὰς μοναρχίας Isoc.4.125, cf. Lex ap.And.1.97, Th.8.68, Pl.*R*.567b, X.*Ages*.2.31; *help to set in order*, ταῦτα Th.4.107; pass. μετὰ τῶν συνκαθεσταμένων ἐνδίκων *IMylasa*134.5 (ii BC).

3. *help in treating, curing*, νόσον E.*Hipp*.294.

4. *help to effect*, κυνὸς κόμιστρ᾽ ἐς Ἄργος σ. Id.*HF*1387.

II. in Pass., and intr. tenses of Act., *go down* (into the arena) *with* another, *take one's ground for a contest with* any one, σ. τοῖς πολεμίοις εἰς τὴν μάχην, τοῖς ὑπεναντίοις κατὰ πρόσωπον, Plb.11.23.4, 9.3.6; πρός τινα Id.31.12.8; οἱ συγκαθεστῶτες the *contending parties*. Id.4.12.6, cf. *PTeb*.25.10 (ii B.C.); σ. μετὰ συνηγόρων *PAmh*.2.33.16 (ii B.C.).

συγκαθοράω, *see at once* or *together*, συγκατοφθήσεται αὐτῷ ὁ λόγος Gal.11.553.

συγκαθορμίζομαι, Pass., *to be at anchor along with* one, Plb.5.95.3.

συγκαθοσιόω, *consecrate together with*, in Pass., J.*AJ*16.2.4, Plu.2.636e.

συγκαθῠφαίνω, *interweave with*, in Pass., LXXIs.3.23.

σύγκαιρος, ον, *of the season*, ἄνθη Alciphr.3.16; *seasonable, suitable*, τῇ ὥρᾳ Ael.*Fr*.81.

συγκαίω, Att. **-κάω** [ᾱ], *set on fire with* or *at once, burn up*, Pl.*Ti*.22c:—Pass., *to be burnt up, calcined*, ib. 49c, *PCair.Zen*.129.17 (iii B.C.), etc.; also of the effect of intense cold, D.L.2.118.

2. *overheat, inflame*, [ὁ οἶνος] σ. τὰς φλέβας Hp.*Aër*.9; ταῦτα σ. τὴν κοιλίην Id.*VM*10, cf. Gal.15.559:—Pass., τὸ συγκεκαυμένον Prodic.4; κοιλίη συνεκαύθη Hp.*Epid*.1.26.δ΄:—intr. in Act., κοιλίαι συγκαίειν ἀγαθαί liable *to inflame*, Id.*Aër*.7.

συγκᾰκοπᾰθέω, *partake in sufferings*, 2Ep.Ti.1.8.

συγκᾰκουργέω, *to be party with* another *in injuring*, τῇ κόρῃ τοὺς γονεῖς D.H.1.78, cf. 6.41, *BGU*15 ii 11 (ii A.D.): abs., *join in the injury*, Arg.D.32.

συγκᾰκουχέομαι, Pass., *endure adversity with*, τῷ λαῷ Ep.Hebr.11.25.

συγκᾰκόω, *injure, harm*, or *corrupt conjointly*, Ptol.*Tetr*.201, Vett.Val.117.13:—Pass., *to be injured also, together*, Hp.*Mochl*.23.

συγκᾰκύνω, = foreg., Thphr.*Od*.56.

συγκᾰλέω, fut. -καλέω Hom.*Epigr*.14.8, Att. -καλῶ X.*An*.3.1.46:

1. *call together, convoke, convene*, Il.2.55, A.*Supp*.517, Hdt.1.206, Ar.*Av*.201, Th.7.60.5, X. l.c., etc.; τὰς γυναῖκας ἐπί τι Ar.*Lys*.22; σ. τινὰς παρῖναι Luc.*Vit.Auct*.1:—Med., Hdt.2.160, Ev.Luc.9.1, etc.

2. *invite with others to* a feast, σ. αὐτοῖς καὶ Ἀρτάβαζον X.*Cyr*.8.4.1.

συγκᾰλινδέομαι, Pass., *roll about with*, c. dat., *Placit*.4.19.3, v.l. for συγκυλ- in X.*Smp*.8.32.

συγκαλλύνω, *sweep up together*, Arist.*Pr*.936[b]27.

συγκάλυμμα [κᾰ], ατος, τό, *a covering*, LXXDe.22.30(23.1), 27.20: **-κᾰλυμμός,** ὁ, found in Ar.*Av*.1496 (ούγκ- Dawes).

συγκᾰλυπτέος, α, ον, *to be veiled, concealed*, λόγος A.*Pr*.523.

συγκᾰλυπτός, ή, όν, *wrapped up*, κνίσῃ κῶλα σ. ib. 496.

συγκᾰλύπτω, *cover* or *veil completely*, σὺν δὲ νεφέεσσι κάλυψε γαῖαν Od.5.293; σ. τι χρόνῳ E.*Ph*.872, cf. Pl.*R*.452d; τὴν ἀλήθειαν Olymp.Alch.p.70 B.; συγκαλύψαντές μου τὴν κεφαλήν *BGU*1816.19 (i B.C.); ὁ συγκεκαλυμμένος πατήρ, with reference to a well-known fallacy (cf. ἐγκαλύπτω I), Epicur.*Nat*.9; ἐξάγει συγκεκαλυμμένην *muffled up*, Plu.*Num*.10, cf. LXX*Su*.39:—Med., aor. συγκαλύψασθαι, *wrap oneself up, cover one's face*, X.*Cyr*.8.7.28, *Smp*.1.14; -ψασθαι τὴν κεφαλήν *IG*4(1).126.6 (Epid., ii A.D.).

2. intr. in Act., λόγος συγκαλύψας ἀχλύϊ Them.*Or*.4.59b.

σύγκαμμα, ατος, τό, dat. pl. συγκάμμασι (-κλάσμασι cod.), gloss on λυγίσμασι, Hsch. (fr. συγκάμπτω).

συγκάμνω, *labour* or *suffer with, sympathize with*, σοῖς πήμασι A.*Pr*.414 (lyr.), cf.1059 (anap.); κακοῖσι σοῖσι E.*Alc*.614; συγκαμνόσης [τῇ γαστρὶ] τῆς ζωτικῆς δυνάμεως Gal.15.599; [ἡ ψυχὴ] συννοσεῖ [τῷ σώματι] καὶ συγκάμνει Plu.2.137d.

2. *work with*, τινι S.*El*.987, *PSI*9.1075.6 (v A.D.); τῇδε χθονί E.*Rh*.396; ἕν μοι .. σύγκαμε Id.*HF*1386; τὰ πολλά Paus.8.14.9: abs., S.*Aj*.988; συγκαμὼν δορί *with* the spear, E.*Rh*.326.

συγκαμπή, ἡ, *bight, joint* of the elbow joints, Hp.*Nat.Hom*.11 (pl.); αὐχὴν λαγαρὸς τὰ κατὰ τὴν σ. X.*Eq*.1.8; αἱ σ., of the fingers, Arist.*HA*513ᵃ3; αἱ τῶν ἄρθρων σ. Poll.2.234.

συγκαμπτός, ή, όν, *flexed*, Arist.*IA*709ᵇ7.

συγκάμπτω, *bend*, τὸ σκέλος Hp.*Art*.14, Pl.*Phd*.60b; συγκάμψας τὰν χῆρα καθ' ἕνα ἐκτείνειν τῶν δακτύλων *IG*4(1).121.28 (Epid., iv B.C.); of legs, arms, spine, etc., Diocl.*Fr*.141; τὸν νῶτόν τινων LXXPs.68(69).24: intr., *bend down*, ib. 4Ki.4.35:—Pass., opp. ἐκτείνεσθαι, X.*Eq*.12.5; συγκεκαμμένῳ τῷ σκέλει, of a person mounting a horse, ib. 7.2; συγκεκαμμένος τοῖς δακτύλοις with the fingers *doubled up*. D.L.6.29; esp. of the action of sitting down, συγκαμφθεὶς κάθημαι Pl.*Phd*.98d, cf. Hp.*Off*.9, Arist.*Pr*.885ᵇ34; of the foetus in the womb, Id.*HA*586ᵇ1, Sor.2.60; of the chest in phthisis, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.14; of animals *lying down with their knees bent under them*, σ. ἡ βοῦς Arist.*HA*575ᵃ14:—in Pass. also, *bend together with*, ἐπιφανείας -εσθαι τοῖς σώμασιν Plu.2.63c.

σύγκαμψις, εως, ἡ, *a bending together*, Hp.*Off*.15; ἐν τῇ συγκάμψει at the *bend* of the arm, Id.*Fract*.3; ἡ σ. τοῦ σκέλους Arist.*IA*711ᵇ2; τοῦ σώματος Id.*Pr*.870ᵇ1; τῶν κώλων Poll.2.234 (as v.l. for κάμψεις).

συγκᾰνηφορέω, *help as* κανηφόρος, v.l. in *Scol*.22, as cited by Eust.1574.20.

συγκαρβαλώσας· συστρέψας, Hsch.

συγκαρκῐνόομαι, Pass., *entwine* or *interlace its roots*, of wheat, Pherecr.20, cf. Poll.7.150.

συγκᾰσιγνήτη, ἡ, *own sister*, E.*IT*800.

σύγκᾰσις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., κούρα E.*Alc*.410 (lyr.).

συγκαταβαίνω, fut. -βήσομαι: aor. -έβην:—*go* or *come down with*, σᾷ πτέρυγι E.*Andr*.505 (lyr.); ἅμα τοῖς ᾠοῖς Arist.*GA*756ᵃ25; of curls, σ. ταῖς παρειαῖς Philostr.*Ep*.58.

2. *go down together*, opp. ἀνέρχομαι, Arist.*Mete*.358ᵇ32; esp. *to the sea-side*, Th.6.30; εἰς ὁμαλοὺς τόπους Plb.1.39.12; ἀπὸ τοῦ λόφου Plu.*Crass*.31: metaph., σ. ταῖς ἡλικίαις ἐπὶ τὸν αὐτὸν καιρόν Arist.*Pol*.1334ᵇ34, cf. 1335ᵃ31.

3. *come down to one's aid*, Ζεὺς .. Μοῖρά τε συγκατέβα A.*Eu*.1046 (lyr.), cf. *Ch*.727 (anap.).

4. *commit oneself* to a battle or sim., εἰς τὸν ὑπὲρ τῶν ὅλων κίνδυνον Plb.3.89.8, εἰς ὁλοσχερῆ κρίσιν id. 30.90.5, D.S.12.30, 17.98, al.; w. ref. to negotiations, εἰς πᾶν Plb.3.10.1.

5. *agree* or *submit* to, συγκαταβάντες εἰς φόρους καὶ συνθήκας Plb.4.454, τοῖς ἀξιουμένοις Onas.4.3.

6. *descend* to unworthy measures, dealings, etc., Plb.26.1.3, εἰς λοιδορίαν Phld.*Rh*.1.383 S.

7. *come down in one's price* or *demands*, Plb.21.26.12. Cf. συγκαθίνμι.

συγκαταβάλλω, *throw down along with*, τισὶ ἑαυτόν Plu.*Luc*.23; τὰ χρήματα σ. *contribute*, D.C.48.53; πλέον *AP*4.3ᵃ.24 (Agath.).

2. *lay as a foundation*, metaph. in Pass., of the solid parts of the foetus, Gal.6.4.

συγκαταβᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *condescension* to the level of an audience, Phld.*Rh*.2.25 S.; also of the gods, esp. Attis, Jul.*Or*.5.171b.

συγκαταβῐβάζω, *decoy* or *draw into action*, Plb.5.70.8, *SEG*32.605 (Larissa, ii A.D.).

II. *transfer accent to final syllable*, A.D.*Adv*.173.11.

συγκαταβῐόω, *live with* or *together*, μετ' εὐνοίας Plu.2.754a, cf. Alciphr.1.32; ἡ κακία τοῖς πολλοῖς σ. Plu.2.500f.

συγκατᾰγᾰπάω, *put up, be content with*, Phld.*Rh*.1.135 S.

συγκαταγήρᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *growing old together*, Pl.*Lg*.930b. **-γηράσκω,** pf. -γεγήρακα Epicur.*Fr*.217:—*grow old with* or *together*, τινι Is.2.7, Epicur. l.c., LXXTo.8.7; λύπη ἀπόρῳ σ. βίῳ *lasts to the end of* it, Men.*Kith*.*Fr*.1; of fast colours, σ. τῷ εἰρίῳ Hdt.1.203; of a morbid growth, Arist.*GA*776ᵃ5: abs., σ. οἱ ὀδόντες Hp.*Carn*.12, cf. *Mul*.2.116.

συγκαταγιγνώσκω, later **-γῑνώσκω,** *condemn along with* or *at once*, σ. ὑμῶν παθεῖν τι Aristid.1.495 J.:—Pass., App.*BC*1.62.

II. *join in thinking ill of* a person, *UPZ*146.17 (ii B.C.).

συγκατάγνυμι, *crush*, Sm.Ps.28(29).5, al.; *break*, Jul.*Or*.2.60a.

συγκαταγομφόω, *nail together, join together*, Plu.2.426b.

συγκαταγράφω [ᾰ], *inscribe together*, εἴς τι f.l. in Gem.5.14 codd.

II. *join in executing a conveyance*, *PLond*.2.251.20 (iv A.D.).

συγκατάγω [ᾰγ], *bring down along with* or *together*, Arist.*HA*620ᵇ18, *Mete*.371ᵃ12; *bring with one to port*, *PHib*.1.49.5 (iii B.C.).

2. *join in bringing back*, τὸν τύραννον Ar.*Th*.339, cf. Isoc.16.13; τὸν Διόνυσον (at the Καταγώγια, q.v.); τὸν δῆμον Aeschin.2.78; from exile, Pl.*Ep*.333e.

συγκατᾰγωγή, ἡ, f.l. for οὖν κ., Ph.*Bel*.74.50.

συγκαταδαρθάνω, in aor. 2 -έδαρθον, as aor. of συγκαθεύδω *sleep with* one, Ar.*Ec*.613, 622 (anap.).

συγκαταδεσμέω, *bind together*, Paul.Aeg.6.114.

συγκαταδῐώκω, *pursue with* or *together*, Th.8.28 (Pass.).

συγκαταδουλόω, *join in enslaving*, τινί τινας ib. 46, cf. Aristid.1.411 J.:—Med., Th.3.64, Hyp.*Fr*.272.

συγκαταδύνω [ῡ] and **-δύω:** aor. -κατέδυν:—*sink* or *set together with*, Πλειάδι *AP*7.534 (‹Alex.› Aët. or Autom.), cf. Hipparch.1.5.17, al., Procop.Gaz.p.140 B.; *sink, be drowned together*, Phld.*Ir*.p.89 W., Plu.2.599b:—Med., *dive together*, Luc.*Tox*.18.

II. trans., σ. τὸν ἥλιον Eust.182.28.

συγκαταδῠσις, εως, ἡ, *a setting together*, Hipparch.1.1.10, al., Str.1.1.21 (pl.), Ptol.*Alm*.8.4 (pl.).

συγκαταζεύγνῡμι, *yoke together, join in marriage*, τινά τινι Plu.*Cam*.2, cf. Sor.1.34:—Pass., ἄτη συγκατέζευκται κακῇ *has become a yoke-fellow* with misery, S.*Aj*.123; cf. συγκεράννυμι.

συγκαταζῶ, *spend one's life with*, τινι Plu.2.749e, 1129b.

συγκαταθάπτω, *bury along with*, Hdt.2.81, 5.92.η´, Lys.2.60.

συγκαταθεσις, εως, ἡ, *approval, assent*, Plb.2.58.11, Phld.*Rh*.1.210 S., Andronic.Rhod.p.577 M., *OGI*484.32 (Pergam., ii A.D.), etc.; opp. ἀντίφασις, Diog.Oen.18 (pl.); *agreement, concord*, 2Ep.Cor.6.16; in legal sense, *BGU*194.11 (ii A.D.), etc.; *flattering assent*, Plu.*Ant*.24.

2. in Stoic philos., *assent given by the mind to its perceptions*, Zeno *Stoic*.1.39, al., cf. Plot.1.8.14, etc.; a term introduced into Latin by Cicero, Plu.*Cic*.40: cf. συγκατατίθημι.

3. Gramm., *affirmative*, A.D.*Conj*.226.17, D.T.642.5; αἱ δύο ἀρνήσεις μίαν σ. ποιοῦσι Sch.S.*OT*1053.

4. perh. *joint dedication*, *IEphes*.3239 (ii/iii A.D.).

συγκαταθετέον, *one must agree with*, τοῖς νέοις οὐ σ. Dsc.*Praef*.2, cf. A.D.*Pron*.4.5, Sor.1.98.

συγκαταθετικός, ή, όν, *assenting, approving*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.40, Plu.2.1122b, Arr.*Epict*.1.17.22.

2. *affirmative*, Suid. s.v. ἀππαπαῖ. Adv. -κῶς Arr.*Epict*.1.14.7.

συγκαταθετός, marg. gloss on συγκάταινος in D.S.4.40.

συγκαταθέω, *make an inroad with* another, X.*Cyr*.5.3.1.

συγκαταθλάω, *break all to pieces*, ποτήριον Macho ap.Ath.8.348f.

συγκαταθνήσκω, poet. aor. -κάτθανον, *die along with*, τινι Mosch.3.65, *AP*7.139.

συγκαταθύω, *sacrifice together*, Ph.2.398, Eust.1875.10.

συγκαταίθω, *burn together*, S.*Ant*.1202.

συγκαταινέω, *agree with, favour*, τινι X.*Cyr*.3.3.20, Plb.36.9.3: abs., Phld.*Rh*.2.13 S.

II. c. acc. rei, *sanction, approve*, Hp.*Praec*.1, Plb.24.11.6: abs., Id.15.8.9, Plu.*Cam*.6.

2. *yield, grant*, τί τινι Lyc.1223.

συγκαταινος, ον, *agreeing with, assenting*, τινι Philipp.ap.D.18.167, cf. *PTeb*.22.5 (ii B.C.), D.S.15.92; πρός τι J.*AJ*4.8.23.

συγκαταιρέω, v. συγκαθαιρέω.

συγκαταίρω, *come to land together*, Plu.*Crass*.20, Lib.*Or*.61.4: metaph., αἱ νῖκαι σ. τινὶ εἰς μητρόπολιν Them.*Or*.3.42b.

σιτιάομαι, in aor. 1 αυγκαταιτιαθῆναι as Pass., *to be jointly accused*, J.*AJ*15.7.10.

συγκατακαίνω, = συγκατακτείνω, App.*BC*4.42.

συγκατακαίω, Att. **-κάω** [ᾱ], *burn along with* a thing, τὰς σκηνάς X.*An*.3.2.27, cf. *IG*12(2).526*a*.13 (Eresus, iv B.C.), *AP*11.133 (Lucill.):—Pass., *to be burnt with*, τισι Hdt.4.69, D.S.2.28, 19.33.

συγκατακᾰλύπτω, *wrap up with* or *in*, σῶμα τρίβωνι Id.18.46.

συγκατακειμαι, Pass., *lie with*, of sexual intercourse, ἀνδράσι Ar.*Ec*.614 (anap.): abs., Pl.*Smp*.191e, *Phdr*.255e.

2. *recline with at meals*, δεσπότῃ, of a dog, Gal.18(1).291: abs., οἱ συγκατακείμενοι *the guests*, Plu.2.660a.

συγκατακεράννυμι, *commingle, mix up with*, Aesar.ap.Stob.1.49.27 (Pass.).

συγκατακλειστέον, *one must shut up together*, *Gp*.6.2.7.

συγκατακλείω, Ion. **-κλῄω,** *shut in* or *enclose with* or *together*, Hdt.1.182. Arist.*HA*557[b]4 (both Pass.), Alc.Com.23 (dub.l.); ἄνδρας λέουσι Luc.*DMort*.14.4, βύκτας δ' ἐν ἀσκῷ συγκατακλείσας βοός Lyc.738: metaph., σ. τινὰ ἀπορίᾳ Id.*Vit.Auct*.9:—Dor. **συγκατακλαίζω,** aor. part. -κλαιχθείς *Chron.Lind*.D.62.

συγκατακληρονομέομαι, *inherit along with*. LXXNu.32.30.

συγκατακλίνω [ῑ], *represent as lying with*, τινὰ γαμετῇ Plu.2.655a, cf. Lib.*Or*.59.24:—Pass., *lie with*, Ar.*Nu*.49; συγκατακλιθέντες πλησιάζειν Arist.*HA*546[a]26: τινι *with* one, Clearch.6, Plu.2.138d.

2. *make to lie with* at table, νέῳ νέον ib. 618e:—Pass. .. ᾄσεται ξυγκατακλινείς Ar.*Ach*.981 (lyr.).

συγκατακλῐσις, εως, ἡ, *lying together with* another, ἀνδρὸς ἀλλοτρίου σ. Plu.2.768b.

συγκατακοιμίζω, *cause to sleep with* another, J.*AJ*12.4.6 (v.l. -κοίμησεν).

συγκατᾰκολουθέω, *follow together*, τινι Str.17.1.34.

συγκατακομίζω, *bring down together*, Plu.2.846b.

συγκατακόπτω, *cut up* or *in pieces along with* or *together*, Mnesith.Cyz.ap.Orib.4.4.1:—Pass., Plu.*Sull*.32, *Caes*.18, al.

συγκατακοσμέω, *order* or *arrange together*, Id.2.938f.

συγκατακόσμησις, εως, ἡ, *ordering* or *settling together*, Phld.*Mus*.p.111 K.

συγκατακρημνίζω, *throw down a precipice along with* or *together*, J.*BJ*4.1.9 (Pass.), cf. Ph.1.408 (metaph.).

συγκατακτάομαι, *join with* another *in acquiring*, σ. Φιλίππῳ τὴν ἀρχήν D.18.63, cf. D.S.14.98.

II. *acquire at the same time*, τούτους ἅμα σ. Str.6.4.2.

συγκατακτείνω, *slay together*, aor. 2 part., συγκατακτὰς .. βοτὰ καὶ βοτῆρας S.*Aj*.230 (lyr.); but -έκτᾰνον E.*Or*.1089.

συγκατακῠλίνδομαι, Pass., pf. -κεκύλισμαι, *to be rolled down together with*, D.H.*Comp*.20 (v.l. συγκυλίεται).

συγκαταλαγχάνω, *occupy, have assigned in common*, τί τισι Dam.*Pr*.58.

συγκαταλαμβάνω, *seize, take possession of together*, X.*Cyr*.4.2.42; *occupy at the same time*, in a military sense, τὸ χωρίον Th.7.26; τὴν πόλιν Isoc.19.19.

2. *comprehend together with*, τινι D.L.9.97 (Pass.).

3. *take in with*, τὰ συγκαταλαμβανόμενα τῶν πνευμάτων αὐτοῖς the air *which they have taken in with* their food, Diocl.*Fr*.141.

συγκαταλέγω (A), *lay down with*, pres. wrongly inferred from συγκατέλεκτο, etc. v. συγκαταλέχω.

συγκαταλέγω (B), *repeat* or *quote along with*, [λνώμας τοῖς λόγοις] Arist.*Rh.Al*.1434[a]38.

2. *appoint in addition*, πολλοὺς [πρεσβευτὰς] τῶν ἀνεπιτηδείως ἐχόντων Plu.2.819a; ταῖς ἐντιμοτάταις ἀρχαῖς σ. παρασίτους Clearch.1.

3. *include in* or *add to a list* or *catalogue*, Str.8.4.1, 13.3.1 (Act. and Pass.), Gal.15.454: c. gen., τοῦδε ἢ τοῦδε τοῦ ελίματος -λεχθέντα Str.11.12.1; τινάς τισι Apollod.3.6.3, cf. J.*AJ*2.7.4 (Pass.).

συγκαταλείπω, *leave together*, σ. φρουράν *leave a joint* garrison in a place, Th.5.75.

συγκαταλέχω, *lay down with*, in aor. 1 Act., συγκατέλεξε κόρῃ Epigr. in Philol.88.139 (Crete):—Med., *lie down with*, in non-thematic aor., συγκατέλεκτο ἡμῖν Luc.*Charid*.4.

συγκαταλήγω, *leave off together*, Demetr.*Eloc*.2.

συγκαταλογίζομαι, *take into account together*, J.*AJ*15.7.4, 16.4.1.

συγκαταλύω, *help in undoing* or *putting down*, τὸν δῆμον Th.8.68, And.1.101, Lys.16.5; *put down also*, κἀκεῖνον Plu.*Pomp*.67; σ. βίον ἅμα τινί D.H.*Isoc*.1; *help to reduce*, πληθώραν Gal.18(1).725; σ. τὴν δύναμιν ἑαυτῷ Id.15.607, cf. 16.598 (Pass.).

II. intr., *halt* or *stop for the night together*, Plu.2.94a.

2. *cease together with*, Lib.*Or*.64.118.

συγκαταμείγνῡμι, *mix in with, mingle, blend with*, Χάριτας Μούσαις συγκαταμειγνύς E.*HF*674 (lyr.); ᾠδαῖς καὶ θαλίαις τὴν ψυχὴν συγκαταμειγνύναι X.*Hier*.6.2:—Pass., σ. εἰς τὸ σῶμα *to be absorbed into* .., Pl.*Plt*.288e; τῷ ὑγρῷ Arist.*Mete*.357b7.

συγκαταμένω, *reside together*, *SEG*26.645 (Thessaly, *c*.A.D. 400).

συγκαταμύω, *to be quite closed up*, *AP*9.311 (Phil.).

συγκαταξιόω, *choose, elect*, ἐκ τῶν υγκατηξιωμένων φιλτάτων *IEphes*.3029.7 (ii A.D.).

συλκατᾰναγκάζω, v.l. for συναναγκ-, Hp.*Art*.71.

συγκαταναυμᾰχέω, *assist in conquering by sea*, Χείλωνα τὸν .. ναύαρχον Aeschin.2.78, cf. D.S.5.52.

συγκατανέμω, *count among*, τινά τισι Longin.ap.Porph.*Plot*.20.

II. Med., *divide jointly among themselves*, τὴν γῆν Th.6.4, cf. Str.10.3.4.

συγκατανευσῐφάγος [φᾰ], ον, *living by saying 'yes'*, Comic epith. of κόλακες, Crates Theb.11 D.

συγκατανεύω, *agree, consent to*, τοῖς λεγομένοις Plb.3.52.6, etc.; ἐκείνῳ ἅπαντα -ένευον *agreed with* him at every point, Id.7.4.9, cf. 30.1.9: abs., *AP*5.286.8 (Agath.).

συγκαταπαίζω, *jest* on the a thing *at the same time*, τι Eust.1653.26.

συγκαταπαύω, *bring at the same time to an end*, τὸ βιβλίον Id.1393.57:—Pass., Olymp.*in Mete*.34.6.

συγκαταπέμπω, *send along with*, c. dat., Jul.*Or*.4.153b:—Pass., J.*AJ*18.1.1.

συγκαταπίμπλημι, *infect likewise* (cf. ἀναπίμπλημι II. 2), τοὺς ἀναιτίους Antipho 2.1.10.

συγκαταπίμπρημι, *burn together with*, Ael.*NA*7.40:—Pass. -πίμπραμαι, aor. -επρήσθην Paus.2.35.4, D.C.44.50, *to be burnt with* or *together*, Ph.2.21, Paus., D.C. ll.cc.

συγκαταπίνω [ῑ], *swallow together with*, τί τινι Gal.6.695:—Pass., *to be swallowed together*, Ph.1.311, 2.178 (with v.l.), Gal.*Nat.Fac*.3.8.

συγκαταπίπτω, *fall down along with*, σ. ταῖς τύχαις *let one's spirits fall with* one's fortunes, D.H.*Isoc*.9; ταῖς διανοίαις *become despondent too*, Onos.13.2; *fall together* in battle, J.*AJ*7.7.1; in wrestling, Gal.*Nat.Fac*.3.3.

συγκαταπλαστέον, *one must plaster also*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.92.

συγκαταπλέκω, *intertwine* or *intermix with*, τοῖς κάρφεσι πηλόν Arist.*HA*612b23; ψόγους τοῖς ἐπαίνοις D.H.*Pomp*.1, cf. Plu.*Sol*.3:—Pass., Id.2.648b, Ph.2.151 (with v.l.), Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.98, Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.31.

συγκαταπλέω, *sail into port with*, of a pilot, *PHib*.1.38.4 (iii B.C.); *sail down* the Nile *with*, *PCair.Zen*.209.4 (iii B.C.), *PMich.Zen*.46.9 (iii B.C.).

συγκαταπολεμέω, *join in subduing*, τοὺς Ἀθηναίους D.S.16.22; Ἀλεξάνδρῳ τὴν Ἀσίαν Id.19.15, cf. Str.13.4.2, J.*AJ*13.5.11.

συγκαταποντόω, *sink in the sea together*, S.E.*M*.5.92 (Pass.).

συγκαταπράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *join in accomplishing* or *acquiring*, D.5.23. D.C.59.10:—Med., D.8.27 (as v.l. for κατα-).

συγκατᾰριθμέὼ, *reckon in, include* Phld.*Lib*.p.47 O., *BGU*1208.34 (i B.C.); τινί τι Ael.*VH*2.41, Str.4.1.8, Gal.6.728, etc.:—Med., *reckon in, take into account*, Arist.*Cat*.11²22:—Pass., *to be included in*, Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1012.43, Ph.1.83, Plu.2.120b Gal.6.78.

συγκαταρράπτω, *sew in with* in Pass., prob. in Cyran.27.

συγκαταρρέω, fut. -ρυήσομαι, *flow down* or *fall off together*, Onos.4.4, v.l. in Dsc.5.88.

συγκαταρρίπτω, *throw down together*, D.S.29.32, Luc.*Cont*.5.

συγκατάρχω, in Med., *begin the sacrifice together*, Din.*Fr*.89.34.

συγκατασβέννῡμι, *help to extinguish*, τὸν ἄκρατον Plu.2.648b:—Pass., *to be extinguished with*, c. dat., ib. 973d.

συγκατασῑτέομαι, *feed together*, Phld.*Sto.Herc*.339.9.

συγκατασκάπτης, ου, ὁ, *joint-destroyer*, Lyc.222.

συγκατασκάπτω, *demolish with another* or *altogether*, E.*Or*.735 (troch.), *Ph*.884, *Rh*.391, And.1.101.

συγκατασκεδάννῡμι, *pour over at the same time*, in Med., X.*An*.7.3.32, with vv.ll.

συγκατασκευάζω, *help in establishing* or *organizing*, τὴν ἀρχήν Th.1.93, cf. X.*Lac*.8.3; πάνθ' ὁπόσα τὸν ἀνθρώπινον βίον σ. Pl.*Plt*.274d, cf. Isoc.3.6, etc.; [δημιουργοὶ] τὸν βίον ἡμῖν σ. τέχναις Pl.*Lg*.920e; τὸ ἐπιτήδειον X.*Vect*.4.38; σ. τὸν ἐν Ἀμφίσσῃ πόλεμον *join in promoting* it, D.18.143; πάντα σ. τινί *assist* him *in promoting*, Id.3.17: abs., Id.17.15:—Med., *BCH*55.43 (Odessus, i B.C.):—Pass., Phld.*Lib*.p.25 O.; -αζόμενος στοχασμός, of mutually confirmatory or cumulative evidence, *Stat*.3, cf. Arg.D.19.14, Gal.8.566.

2. *join in building*, *IEphes*.3712 (ii/iii A.D.).

συγκατασκηνόω, *help to settle* men *in their tents*, X.*Cyr*.5.4.17.

συγκατασκήπτω, *swoop down together*, ἀετοὶ δύο σ. Plu.*Brut*.37.

συγκατασπασις, v. συγκατάστασις.

συγκατασπάω, *pull down with oneself*, τὸν ἥρωα Luc.*Nigr*.11:—Pass., *to be dragged down along with* another, ἐπὶ τὴν ὁμοίαν διαβολήν Id.*Pisc*.32; τινι Plu.2.914e; of the collar-bone, Gal.8.361; τὰ φρούρια τὰ εἰς τὴν Σύρων ἐπικράτειαν συγκατασπασθέντα *which were at the same time brought* under their dominion, X.*Cyr*.5.5.24 (v.l.).

II. *gulp down, swallow together*, ἄγκιστρον δελέατι Luc.*DMort*.8.

συγκατασπείρω, *sow* or *plant together*, Gal.19.168, Eun.*Hist*.p.251 D.:—Pass., Hld.3.12.

συγκαταστᾰσιάζω, *help in ruining by faction*, τὴν πόλιν Plu.*Phil*.13, 15.

συγκαταστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *a falling in with so as to fight*, Plb.4.12.8; pl., Id.38.11.5; σ. τῶν θηρίων *a conflict with* animals, Id.4.8.9 (where Suid. συγκατάσπασις).

συγκαταστρέφω, *bring to an end together*, τῇ ἐλευθερίᾳ τὸν βίον Plu.*Dem*.3.

II. Med., *help to conquer*, Th.6.69, Isoc.5.126, *IG*2.127.44 (iv B.C.), Jul.*Ep*.9; σ. τὴν ἀρχήν X.*Cyr*.8.1.8.

συγκατασύρομαι [ῡ], *to be dragged down with*, τινι Ph.*Fr*.101 H.

συγκατασχημᾰτίζομαι, Pass., *to be in conformity with*, τινι Plu.2.442d, cf. Ptol.*Tetr*.63.

συγκατατάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *arrange* or *draw up together*, τινὰς εἰς τὴν φάλαγγα X.*Cyr*.6.3.32: metaph., σ. τινὰ εἰς τὴν ἑαυτῶν φιλίαν Polyaen.5.2.22; *take into account*, τὴν πρώτην ἡμέραν .. Ph.1.692; *classify with*, Paul.Aeg.2.11:—Pass., *range oneself beside*, μετὰ Ἀθηναίων *IG*2.237.12 (iv B.C.): metaph., *to be arranged harmoniously*, M.Ant.7.9.

συγκατατεθειμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. of -τίθημι, *in an orderly way*, Hsch. s.v. ἀθέτως.

συγκατατείνω, *extend with* or *together*, τὸ σκέλος Hp.*Art*.71.

συγκατατήκομαι, Pass., *melt away together with*, συγκατατήκεσθαι τοῖς ἔργοις *pine away over*, M.Ant.5.1.

συγκατατίθημι, *deposit together* or *at the same time*, ἐμαυτὴν συγκατέθηκα τάφῳ *Epigr.Gr*.367 (Cotiaeum), cf. Poll.8.157:—Med., Is.6.32, *MAMA*6.264 (Phrygia, i A.D.).

2. Med., σ. τινὶ τὴν αὐτὴν δόξαν περί τινος (where δόξαν represents ψῆφον) *put down* the same vote or opinion *with* another, *agree entirely with* him, Pl.*Grg*.501c: with dat. only, *agree with, assent* or *conform to*, ταῖς δόξαις Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.29; τοῖς παρακαλουμένοις Philipp.ap.D.18.166; ταῖς ἐπιβολαῖς σ. τινί Plb.3.71.5, etc.: σ. ὅτι .. *agree* that .., Arist.*Top*.116^{a}11; abs., *assent*, Sphaer.*Stoic*.1.141, Phld.*Sign*.38, A.D.*Pron*.49.12, *BSA*18.140 (Beroea), ii A.D., etc.: later in Act., -θεῖναι εἴς τι *agree to*, Porph.*VP*61, Iamb.*VP*33.236: cf. συγκατάθεσις.

συγκατατρέχω, *to be in motion together with*, ἀλλήλοις Leucipp.ap.D.L.9.31.

συγκατατρίβω [ῑ], *waste completely*, Plu.*Cleom*.26.

συγκατατρώγω, aor. -έτρᾰγον, *eat at the same time*, Id.*Sol*.20, prob. f.l. for κατα-.

συγκαταφᾰγεῖν, aor. inf. of συγκατεσθίω.

συγκαταφέρω, *carry down with* other things, Id.2.994d:—Pass., *to be carried down together*, Arist.*Pr*.931^{b}21, *Mete*.357^{a}17, LXXIs.30.30, Hld.8.16; σ. τῷ βάρει τῆς πληγῆς *sink down with* .., D.S.16.12; of arteries, etc., *take the same course as*, c. dat., Gal.2.376, 18(1).653; σ. δόξῃ περί τινος *to be carried away by* an opinion, Plb.10.5.9, cf. 33.18.11.

2. *help in conveying to the grave* (perh. by contributing to expenses), *IGRom*.4.1453.

συγκαταφεύγω, *flee to for safety together*, εἰς τὸ ἱερὸν Ath.13.593b; πρὸς τὰς ἁμάξας D.C.38.33.

συγκαταφθείρω, *lose together*, Plb.9.26.6.

συγκαταφλέγω, *burn with* or *together*, Ph.2.527; τὸν κόσμον Luc.*Luct*.14:—Pass., τῷ ἀνδρὶ σ. Plu.2.499c, cf. *SIG*768.14 (Mylasa, i B.C.), Ph.2.27, Luc.*Nigr*.30; αὐτὸς καὶ πόλις ὁμοῦ συγκατεφλέγησαν Polyaen.7.24.

συγκαταφοεύω, *put to death with* or *together*, Id.8.69.

συγκαταφυρτος, ον, (γύρω) *mixed* or *kneaded in together*, Philox.3.17.

συγκαταχώννῡμι, *bury with*, *Gp*.1.6.3, in Pass.

συγκαταχωρίζω, *treat as identical*, opp. διαζευγνύναι, Phld.*Po*.5.30.

II. *deposit* or *register* a deed *together with* others, *BGU*578.19 (ii A.D.), τῷ συν- καταχωρισθέντι μαρτυροποιήματι *JJP*18.180 (ii A.D.), etc.

συγκαταψεύδομαι, *join in a lie against*, τινος Aeschin.2.158.

συγκαταψηφίζομαι, *condemn with* or *together*, Plu.*Them*.21.

II. Pass., *to be reckoned along with*, μετά τινων Act.Ap.1.26.

συγκαταψύχω [ῡ], *make cool*, Gal.1.674:—aor. inf. Pass. -ψῠγῆναι *PHolm*.23.40.

συγκατέδομαι, fut. of συγκατεσθίω.

συγκατειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*) *go down with*, τινι Luc.*DMort*.27.7; of hair on the side of the face, σ. τῷ ἰούῳ παρὰ τὸ οὖς Philostr.*Im*.1.10: abs., *descend together*, Arist.*Pr*.907*b*11.

συγκατείργω, v. συγκαθείργω.

συγκατεξανίσταμαι, dub.l. in Plu.*Caes*.8.

συγκατεπείγω, *hasten together*, Eust.682.61 (Pass.).

συγκατεργάζομαι, *help* or *assist* any one *in achieving*, τῷ Κύρῳ τὴν βασιληΐην Hdt.1.162, cf. E.*Or*.33; τὸ πᾶν ξ. Th.1.132: c. dat. only, *aid, assist*, Hdt.2.154, 8.142.

2. *help to conquer* a country, *Pyrrh*.18.

3. *join in murdering*, E.*HF*1024 (lyr.).

συγκατέρχομαι, *sink downwards together*, Arist.*Insomn*.461^{b}12; τὸ -ερχόμενον αὐτῷ χολῶδες περίττωμα Gal.15.686.

II. *come back, return from exile together*, Lys.31.9, Arist.*Pol*.1300^{a}18, etc.; τινι *with* one, Lys.31.13; μετά τινος Plu.*Dio*29.

συγκατεσθίω, fut. -έδομαι Ath.9.386e; also -φάγομαι LXXIs.9.18(17): pf. -εδήδοκα Plu.2.94a: aor. -έφᾰγον Jul.*Mis*.338c:—*eat up, devour with* or *together*, Plu. l.c., *Thes*.22, Mnesith.ap.Ath.8.357e, etc.; τοῖς ἄρτοις τὰς τρίχας Jul. l.c.

συγκατευθύνω, *help to direct*, γνώμην ἐφ᾽ ὃ δεῖ Plu.2.778f, cf. 446b.

συγκατεύχομαι, *join in praying for*, ταῖτα S.*Ant*.1336.

II. *pray to together with* another deity, Plu.2.492c.

συγκατέχω, *keep together with*, αὐτῷ Pl.*Cra*.404a.

II. *help in seizing*, τῷ Κύλωνι τὴν ἀκρόπολιν Lib.*Decl*.22.33; *help in holding down*, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.156.44 (Rome, iv/v A.D.).

συγκατηγορέω, *join in accusing*, τινὸς μετά τινος D.19.291, cf.51.16; τινι *with* one, Id.18.223: abs., Hyp.*Eux*.12, Lyc.*Fr*.3.

II. in Logic, *predicate jointly*, A.D.*Synt*.201.5 (Pass.).

συγκατηγορησις, εως, ἡ, *joint accusation*, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.826 (v.l. -ήσας.)

συγκατηγορος, ὁ, *joint accuser, counsel for the prosecution*, Hyp.*Eux*.13.

συγκατηρεφής, ές, *quite covered*, Lyc.1280.

συγκατηγόρημα, στος, τό, that which in a sentence is neither subject nor predicate, Priscian.*Inst*.2.15.

συγκατοικέω, *dwell with* one, τινι Plu.*Per*.20: metaph., γέρων γέροντι συγκατῴκηκεν πίνος S.*OC*1259.

συγκατοικία, ἡ, *joint settlement*, Μουσ.Σμυρν.1878.97 (Lydia).

συγκατοικίζω, *colonize jointly, join in colonizing*, τὴν Σάμον Hdt.3.149, cf. Th.6.4; *restore jointly*, Λεοντίνους ib. 79.

II. σ. τινά τινι *settle* or *plant* in a place *along with*, αὐταῖς σ. δάκη E.*Hipp*.646.

III. metaph., *establish jointly*, μνημεῖα κακῶν τε κἀγαθῶν ἀΐδια Th.2.41; τοῖς λογισμοῖς ἔρωτα Max.Tyr.7.5.

συγκατοικτίζομαι, Med., fut. -ιοῦμαι, *lament with* or *together*, S.*Tr*.535.

συγκατολισθάνω, *slip and fall together*, D.S.1.30.

συγκατορθόω, *help in righting*, αὐτά Isoc.5.151; πάσας αὐτῷ τὰς πράξεις Str.13.2.3, cf. D.H.6.86.

συγκατορύσσω, Att. -ττω, *bury with*, τί τινι Men.*Dysc*.814, Plu.*Lys*.30, cf. Luc.*Luct*.14; ἐφεξῆς τῷ Δημοκρίτῳ τὸν Παρμενίδην Plu.2.1113e:—Pass., σ. τινί Satyr.3.

συγκαττυστής, οῦ, ὁ, = *concinnator*, *Gloss*.

συγκαττύω, *patch up, cobble*, of shoemakers, saddlers, etc., θώραξ ἐκ δερμάτων συγκεκαττυμένος Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.23, cf. *Sat*.28.

σύγκαυσις, εως, ἡ, (συγκαίω) *burning*, Pl.*Ti*.83a; *baking* of horn and pottery, Arist.*Aud*.802[b]4; *parched state* of body, Gal.15.895, *Nat.Fac*.2.9.

συγκαχρύω, aor. inf. συγκαχρῦσαι, prob. cj. in Hsch. for συγκαγχρῆσαι· συγχέαι, συμφῦραι, συφρύξαι, and in Phot. for συγκαρύγαι· συνταράξαι.

συγκέας, v. συγκαίω.

σύγκειμαι, Pass., *lie together*, τρεῖς ὁμοῦ σ. S.*Aj*.1309, cf. Thphr.*HP*1.2.1; νεκρὸς μόνα τὰ ὀστᾶ κατὰ σχῆμα συγκείμενος *having* only the bones *lying together* in their places, Luc.*Philops*.31.

II. as Pass. of συντίθημι, *to be composed* or *compounded*, σύγκειται τὸ σῶμα ἐξ ὀστῶν καὶ νεύρων Pl.*Phd*.98c; ἐκ στοιχείων Id.*Tht*.201e, cf. X.*Cyn*.5.29; τὴν φύσιν ἡμῶν ἔκ τε τοῦ σώματος συγκεῖσθαι καὶ τῆς ψυχῆς Isoc.15.180; χορὸς ἐξ ἀνθρώπων σ. X.*Oec*.8.3; μέλος ἐκ τριῶν σ., λόγου, ἁρμονίας, ῥυθμοῦ Pl.*R*.398d, cf. *Phd*.92a; δέον συγκεῖσθαι τὴν ἀρίστην πολιτείαν ἐκ δημοκρατίας καὶ τυραννίδος Arist.*Pol*.1266[a]1; of quack-doctors, οἱ ἐξ [ἀδοξίης] συγκείμενοι Hp.*Lex*1; ἐξ ὀνομάτων σ. ἄνθρωπος Aeschin.3.229; ἐξ ἀσελγείας καὶ ὠμότητος ἔχων συγκειμένην τὴν ψυχήν Plu.*Sull*.13; c. gen. only, ἅρμα ἵππων σ. τεττάρων Philostr.*Im*.1.17; εἰς ἓν σ. *compounded* into one body, Pl.*Phlb*.29d: in later Gr. c. gen., *belong to*, πολιτείας *PMasp*.20.15 (vi A.D.).

2. of written compositions, *to be composed*, κτῆμα ἐς αἰεὶ .. ξύγκειται [ὁ λόγος] Th.1.22, cf. Pl.*Hp.Ma*.286a; ποίημα σ. Id.*Ly*.221d; λόγοι πρὸς Δημοσθένην αὐτῷ συγκείμενοι Aeschin.2.47; συμφοραὶ ὑπὸ ποιητῶν συγκείμεναι misfortunes *composed* or *invented* by poets, Isoc.4.168; οὔπω σ. τέχνη περὶ αὐτῶν no art of Rhetoric *has* yet *been put together*, Arist.*Rh*.1403[b]35, cf. 1402[a]17; ὁ μῦθος σ. ἐκ θαυμασίων Id.*Metaph*.982[b]19; also λόγος λαμπρὸς καὶ συγκείμενος Suid. s.v. Μεθόδιος; of persons, τὴν γλῶτταν ξ. Philostr.*VA*4.36.

3. *to be contrived, concocted*, τῇδε σ. δόλος E.*Rh*.215; πιστότερον ἢ ἀληθέστερον σ. Antipho 3.3.4; πάντα αὐτῷ σύγκειται καὶ μεμηχάνηται Lys.3.26; τὰ ὑπὸ τῶν τριάκοντα πλασθέντα .., συγκείμενα ἐπὶ τῇ τῶν πολιτῶν βλάβῃ *concocted*, Id.12.48.

4. τὴν οὐσίαν τὴν συγκειμένην *composed* of matter and form, Arist.*Metaph*.1054[b]5; τὸ σ. *complex*, ib. 1051[b]4, 1076[b]18, cf. σύνθετος I. 2.

5. Math., *to be the sum of* .., ὁ κῶνος, ἐξ ἴσων συγκείμενος κύκλων Democr.155; οἱ κύλινδροι ἐξ ὧν σύγκειται τὸ ἐγγραφὲν σχῆμα Archim.*Con.Sph*.21, cf. *Sph.Cyl*.1.11, etc.; ὁσάκις σύγκειται ἁ ΓΔ γραμμὰ ἐν τᾶ ΑΔ as many times as the straight line ΓΔ *is contained in* ΑΔ, Id.*Spir*.1; also, *to be* a ratio *compounded of two others*, Euc.6.23, Apollon.Perg.*Con*.1.11, etc.

III. *to be agreed on* by two parties, σημεῖον ὃ ξυνέκειτο Th.4.111; ταῦτα ἡμῖν οὕτω συγκείσθω Pl.*Lg*.822c; also τὰς σπονδὰς οὐδετέρας ἔφη καλῶς ξυγκεῖσθαι Th.8.43: freq. in part., *agreed on, arranged*, ἡμέραι αἱ συγκείμεναι Hdt.3.157; ὑστέρησαν ἡμέρῃ μιῇ σ. Id.6.89; φλογὸς σημεῖα τὰ ξ. Ar.*Ec*.6; ὁ σ. [χρόνος] the time *agreed upon*. Hdt.4.152; σ. χωρίον Id.8.128, cf. 5.50; κατὰ τὸ σ. according to *the terms of the agreement*, Id.3.158, etc.; κατὰ τὰ σ. πρόσ τινα according to *what had been agreed on* with him, Id.6.14, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1308[a]1; ἐκ τῶν ξ. Th.5.25; παρὰ τὰ σ. Luc.*JTr*.37; ἀπὸ ξ. λόγου Th.8.94.

2. impers. σύγκειται, *it has been* or *is agreed on*, τῆς ὥρης ἐς τὴν συνέκειτό σφι ἀπαλλάσσεσθαι Hdt.9.52: abs., καθάπερ ξυνέκειτο Th.4.23; ὥσπερ σ. X.*HG*5.1.10, cf. Pl.*Cra*.433e, etc.; καθάπερ ἦν ξυγκείμενον Ar.*Ec*.61; συγκειμένου σφι, c. inf., *although* they *had agreed to* .., Hdt.5.62.

IV. *to have been committed, delivered* for transmission (cf. συντίθημι III), of instructions, *UPZ*110.50 (ii B.C.).

συκειμένως, Adv. *continuously, without interval*, Eust.1634.54.

συγκεκομμένως, Adv. of συγκόπτω, *concisely*, *AB*751.

συγκεκραμένως, = Lat. *attemperate*, *Gloss*.

συγκεκροτημένως, Adv. of συγκροτέω, *in a finished way*, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.35.

συγκελεύω, *join in ordering, bidding*, E.*IA*892 (troch.), Th.8.31.

συγκελλάριος, ὁ, *contubernalis*, of gladiators, *IGRom*.3.541 (*Telmessus*).

συγκέλλω, *bring ashore*, or *into harbour together*, transf. ἐν δ' ἄρα τῇσι (sc. κυρτίσι) στρόμβους συγκέλσαντες ὁμοῦ χήμησι τίθενται (sc. fishermen) Opp.*H*.5.602.

συγκενόω, *empty out together*, Ruf.*Fr*.80.5 (Pass.), Gal.4.712, Porph.*in Ptol*.183, Alex.Trall.1.17.

συγκεντέω, *pierce together, stab at once*, Hdt.3.77, Plb.4.22.11, LXX2Ma.12.23:—Pass., ἔμελλε συγκεντηθήσεσθαι Hdt.6.29; cf. συνακοντίζω.

συγκεντρογρᾰφέω, dub.sens. in aor. Pass., ἐὰν -γραφηθῇ *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).174 (συνκετρο- codd.).

συγκέντρωσις, εως, ἡ, Astron., *a simultaneous relation of centres*, i.e. when the sun's centre is at that point of the ecliptic which rises, sets, or culminates coincidently with the rising, etc., of a given star, Ptol.*Alm*.8.5 (pl.).

συγκεράννῡμι or **-νύω**, poet. **συγκεράω** Nic.*Al*.321:—Pass., fut. συγκρᾱθήσομαι E.*Ion*406: aor. 1 συνεκράθην [ᾱ], Ion. -εκρήθην Hp.*Vict*.1.32; also -εκεράσθην Pl.*Lg*.889c: pf. συγκέκρᾱμαι (v. infr.):—*mix, blend with*, πολλὰ [ἑνί] or εἰς ἕν, Id.*Cra*.424d, *Ti*.68d; λύπη τὴν ἡδονὴν σ. *temper* pleasure *by a mixture* of pain, Id.*Phlb*.50a; τὸ πικρὸν μέλιτι *AP*12.154 (Mel.).

2. *mix together, commingle*, πολλά Pl.*Cra*.424e; τὸν πέμπτον [κύσθον] *AP*12.168 (Posidipp.); μέλος συγκεράσας τις ἐγχέοι *Anacreont*.20.4; ἐξ ἀμφοτέρων σ. *make a mixture* of both, Pl.*R*.397c.

3. *attempter, compose*, ὁ θεὸς -κέρασε τὸ σῶμα 1Ep.Cor.12.24.

II. more freq. in Pass. *to be mixed* or *blended with, coalesce*, τινι Pl.*Ti*.68c; πρὸς ἄλληλα Id.*R*.618d.

2. *to be commingled, blended*, τὰ παλαιὰ συγκεκρ. ἄλγη the old *commingled* woes, A.*Ch*.744: c. dat., Call.*Aet*.3.1.75; παίδων ὅπως νῷν σπέρμα σ. E. l.c.; ὁμοῦ τό τε φαῦλον καὶ τὸ μέσον καὶ τὸ πάνυ ἀκριβῶς .. ξυγκραθέν Th.6.18; τῇ τῶν ἐναντίων κράσει α. Pl.*Lg*.889c; ἔκ τινων Id.*Ti*.37a; ἀπό τινων Id.*Phd*.59a; παιδεία εὐκαίρως συγκεκραμένη D.61.43; συγκέκραται αὐτῶν ἡ φύσις, of the dog and fox, X.*Cyn*.3.1.

3. of friendships, *to be formed by close union*, φιλίαι μεγάλαι συνεκρήθησαν Hdt.4.152:—Med., πρός τινα φιλίην αυγκεράσασθαι *form a close* friendship with any one, Id.7.151, cf. D.H.6.7; so τὸ ἔχθος τὸ ἐς Λακεδαιμονίους συγκεκρημένον (cj. Reiske for συγκεκυρημένον) Hdt.9.37.

4. of persons, *to be closely attached to, be close friends with*, τοῖς ἡλικιώταις X.*Cyr*.1.4.1.

b. *to become closely acquainted with, become deeply involved in*, συγκέκραμαι δύᾳ S.*Ant*.1311 (lyr.); πολυφόρῳ συγκέκραμαι δαίμονι Ar.*Pl*.853; πενία δὲ συγκραθεῖσα δυσσεβεῖ τρόπῳ S.*Fr*.944; οἴκτῳ τῷδε συγκεκραμένη *deeply affected* by .., Id.*Aj*.895; for *Tr*.662 (lyr.), v. πάγχριστος.

5. of a wife, ἀξίοις γάμοις -κερασθεῖσα *IG*5(2).268.32 (Mantinea, i B.C.), cf. Plu.2.768b.

III. Med., *mix with* or *for oneself*, εἰς μίαν πάντα ἰδέαν Pl.*Ti*.35a, cf. 69d; σ. αἰσθήσεις νῷ Id.*Lg*.961e.

συγκερασμός, ὁ, *mixing, tempering, Gloss.*

συγκεραστός, ή, όν, *tempered by mixing*; τὸ σ. *a mixed drink, aqua calda*, ib., [*com*] *mixtum* συνκεραστὸν ἢ κρᾶσις PVindob.*Lat*.27 (*Tyche* 5.37, iv A.D.)

συγκερᾱτίζομαι, *fight with the horns*, LXXDa.11.40.

συγκεραυνόω, *strike with* or *as with a thunderbolt*, Cratin.187, E.*Ba*.1103, LXX2Ma.1.16:—Pass., συγκεραυνωθείς *thunder-stricken*, οἴνῳ σ. φρένας Archil.77.

συγκεράω, v. συγκεράννυμι.

συγκερκίζω, *weave together*, Pl.*Plt*.310e.

συγκεφᾰλαιόω, *bring together under one head, sum up, make a summary of*, τὰ λεξθέντα Arist.*de An*.431[b]20: more freq. in Med., βούλει συγκεφαλαιωσώμεθα ἑκάτερον*;* Pl.*Phlb*.11b, cf. *Sph*.219b; τὰς πράξεις X.*Cyr*.8.1.15; εἰπεῖν συγκεφαλαιωσαμένους Arist.*Pol*.1322[b]30:—Pass., *to be brought under one head, summed up*, Aeschin.3.59, Arist.*Metaph*.1052[a]17; σ. πᾶσαι πράξεις εἰς ὀλίγους ἐπιστάτας all business *is summarily done* by few officers, X.*Cyr*.8.6.14; ἐκ πολλοῦ ὀλίγον σ. a small quantity *is distilled* from a large, Arist.*Pr*.877[b]31.

συγκεφᾰλαιωμα, ατος, τό, *sum total*, Nicom.*Ar*.1.16, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.64 P.

συγκεφᾰλαιωσις, εως, ἡ, *summing up, summary*, Pl.*Def*.415b, Plb.9.32.6; τῶν εἰρημένων Phld.*Rh*.1.79 S.; σ. τῶν ἐπὶ μέρους εἰς τὸ καθόλου S.E.*M*.7.224; *sum* of numbers, Nicom.*Ar*.1.8, cf. Gal.18(2).652; *entry* in a register, *PLond*.2.259.56 (i A.D.), etc.

συγκεφᾰλαιωτέον, *one must sum up*, *Theol.Ar*.28.

συγκεφᾰλαιωτικός, ή, όν, *summing up*, ἐπιστήμη *Stoic*.3.64, Andronic.Rhod.p.578 M., cf. Eust.1521.19.

συγκεχῠμένως, Adv. of συγχέω, *indiscriminately*, Arist.*EN*1145[b]16, Plu.2.168a, S.E.*M*.7.171, etc. φεύγειν J.*AJ*13.4.4; εἰπεῖν (opp. σαφῶς) Hermog.*Id*.1.11.

συγκηδεστής, οῦ, ὁ, *brother-in-law, wife's sister's husband*, D.36.15, *Com.Adesp*.1157.

2. *father-in-law*, D.S.33.7.

συγκηδεύω, *join in burying*, Phylarch.26 J.; *bury along with*, πλοῦτόν τινι πολύν J.*AJ*7.15.3, cf. Suid. s.v. δανάκη: metaph., κακὰ συγκηδευόμενά τινι Plu.2.114e.

συγκηδεμών, όνος, ὁ, *fellow* κηδεμών, Just.*Nov*.72.2.

συγκηρέω, inf. -εῖν, f.l. for συγκυρεῖν or for συγκηροῦν (*destroy*) in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).119.

συγκινδῡνευτέον, *one must face danger along with*, τισι Cic.*Att*.9.4.2, Epict.*Ench*.32.3.

συγκινδῡνεύω, *incur danger along with* others, τισι Th.8.22, Plu.*Art*.8, etc.; τῷ φράζειν σ. τινί by saying, Pl.*Lg*.969a; μετά τινος Plb.2.3.5: abs., *share in the danger, be partners in danger*, X.*Ages*.11.13, Pl.*Phlb*.29a, D.15.19, etc.; πρὸς τοὺς βαρβάρους *OGI*765.21 (Priene): c. dat. modi, τῷ ναυτικῷ with their navy, Isoc.8.97.

συγκῑνέω, *stir up* or *excite*, Plb.15.17.1, Act.Ap.6.12; *stir up* a mixture, Gal.13.1041:—Pass., *move along with* or *together*, Arist.*Top*.113[a]30, *Pr*.921[b]28, Gal.16.520, etc.; σ. κινήσεις ἀνελευθέρους Plu.2.704d; τὸ συγκεκινημένον *excitement*, Longin.15.2; συγκεκ. λόγοι Id.29.2.

II. apparently intr., Arist.*Pr*.949[a]19 (dub.l.).

συγκῑνημα, ατος, τό, *commotion*, S.E.*M*.9.170 (but f.l. for κίνημα).

συγκῑνησις, εως, ἡ, *commotion*, τοῦ θερμοῦ Arist.*Pr*.945[b]9; πάθος ψυχῆς σ. ἐστίν Longin.20.2; περὶ τὰ μόρια Sor.1.31, cf. Apollon.ap.Orib.7.19.5.

2. *movement in the same direction*, opp. ἀντικίνησις, *Corp.Herm*.2.6.

συγκῑνητικός, ή, όν, *stimulative*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.86, Ptol.*Tetr*.87, Cass.*Pr*.16 (ed. Sylburg, συγκριτικήν Ideler).

συγκίρνημι, = συγκεράννυμι, Ath.2.38f:—Pass., Ti.Locr.96a, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.10; also **συγκιρνάω,** Tz. ad Lyc.p.2 S.:—Med., Ath.11.476a, D.L.7.158;—Pass., Porph.*Sent*.4, Sch.S.*OC*159.

συγκλάζω, *sound together with*, in aor. 2 σύριγγι συνέκλᾰγον αὐλοί Nonn.*D*.5.286.

συγκλαίω, *weep with*, τινι Luc.*Asin*.22, *AP*9.573 (Ammian.).

σύγκλᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *breaking*, Thd.Pr.19.29.

σύγκλασμός, ὁ, *breaking*, ἔθετο .. τὰς συκᾶς μου εἰς σ. LXXJl.1.7.

σύγκλάω, *break, break off*, κλήματα Ar.*Ec*.1031, cf. Chaerem.14.13, Thphr.*HP*4.7.3; ὅπλον LXXPs.45(46).10; of a bad carver, *mangle*, τὰ μέρη Herm.*in Phdr*.p.189 A.; dub.sens. in Phld.*Mus*.p.23 K., *PVindob.Tandem*6.12 (v A.D.):—Pass., of persons engaged in servile occupations, *to be cramped* or *stunted*, τὰς ψυχὰς συγκεκλασμένοι τε καὶ ἀποτεθρυμμένοι διὰ τὰς βαναυσίας Pl.*R*.495e; οἱ δοῦλοι .. κάμπτονται καὶ συγκλῶνται Id.*Tht*.173a; of lines, Arist.*Pr*.892[a]15.

συγκλειδοφορέω, (of a temple official), *to be a fellow key-bearer*, w. dat., *IStraton*.663.5, al.

συγκλείς, κλεῖτος, ἡ, (i.e. συγκλής, κλῆτος), Thess. for σύγκλητος, ἡ, *IG*9(2).517.10 (Larissa, iii B.C.).

σύγκλεισις, old Att. **ξύγκλησις,** εως, ἡ: (συγκλείω):—*shutting up, closing up* (of a line of battle), Th.5.71; τῆς φάλαγγος ἡ σ. Arr.*An*.1.4.3; συγκλείσει κωλύειν τὴν δίοδον Thphr.*Od*.36.

2. *locking up, safe storage*, σίτου *PLond*.2.237.21 (iv A.D.).

II. *a being closed*, ἰσχυρὰν .. τὴν σ. αὐτῶν πρὸς ἄλληλα κέκτηται has them closely locked together, Pl.*Ti*.81b, cf. Hp.*Loc.Hom*.6; ἐπὶ συναφῆς καὶ συγκλείσεως χάριν Arist.*Spir*.484[b]22; *locking* of shields in χελώνη, Arr.*Tact*.11.6.

2. συγκλείσεις *narrow passes, defiles*, Plb.5.44.7, v.l. for συγκλίσεις in Plu.*Cam*.41.

σύγκλεισμα, ατος, τό, *border*, LXX3Ki.7.16(29), cf. συγκλειστός 3, 4Ki.16.17.

σύγκλεισμός, ὁ, *a being shut up, confinement*, ib. Ez.4.3, 7, *BGU*1786.7 (i B.C.), Sm.Is.24.22: metaph., σ. καρδίας *closeness, hardness* of heart, LXXHo.13.8.

2. *fastness, refuge*, LXX2Ki.22.46, Mi.7.17.

II. *conclusion*, τοῦ ὅλου χρόνου *POxy*.275.20 (i A.D.); ἔτους *PFlor*.50.114 (iii A.D.), *fulfilment* of a task, *PMichael*.46.13, 54.4 (vi A.D., -κλισμ- papp.).

σύγκλειστός, ή, όν, *shut up*, ζόφῳ Luc.*Trag*.64.

2. *with the power of closing*, ὄστρακα Arist.*HA*528[b]15.

3. ἔργον συγκλειστόν, = σύγκλεισμα, LXX3Ki.7.28.

σύγκλείω, fut. -κλείσω: Ion. **-κληΐω,** fut. -κληΐσω: old Att. **ξυγκλῄω,** fut. -κλῄσω: Ep. aor. συνεκλήϊσσα Nonn.*D*.48.309:—Pass., aor. συνεκλείσθην, old Att. ξυνεκλῄσθην: pf. συγκέκλειμαι Isoc.15.68, but -εισμαι Men.670, D.S.15.63, v.l. in E.*Hec*.487; old Att. ξυνκέκλῃμαι, Ion. συγκεκλήϊμαι (v. infr.):—*shut* or *coop up, hem in, enclose*, Hdt.4.157, 7.41; ξ. τὴν ἐκκλησίαν ἐς τὸν Κολωνόν Th.8.67; πρὶν συγκλεῖσαι (sc. τοὺς ἰχθῦς τοῖς δικτύοις) Arist.*HA*533[b]26; αἱ συγκλείουσαι πλευραὶ τὸ στῆθος Id.*PA*654[b]35; σ. τινὰς ἐντὸς τειχῶν Plb.1.17.8; εἰς πολιορκίαν Id.1.8.2 (Pass.); σ. [θεοὺς] τῇ ὕλῃ *include* them in matter, Plu.2.426b; [ἡ πολεμία] ξυνέκλῃε διὰ μέσου *shut off and intercepted* them, Th.5.64:—Pass., λίμνη συγκεκλῃμένη πάντοθεν ὄρεσι Hdt.7.129; τὸ στόμα τῶν μητρέων ὑπὸ πιμελῆς -είεται Hp.*Aër*.21; σ. εἰς στενὴν ἐντομήν D.S.1.32; ξυγκεκλῃμένη πέπλοις; *close muffled*, E.*Hec*.487.

2. generally, of straits or difficulties, τινὰ εἰς ἀγῶνα Plb.3.63.3; εἰς τὸν ἔσχατον καιρόν Id.11.2.10:—Pass., συγκλείεσθαι ὑπὸ τῶν καιρῶν, τῶν πραγμάτων, Id.2.60.4 11.20.7; εἰς χαλεπὸν .. συγκεκλεισμένος βίον '*cabin'd, cribb'd, confined*', Men. l.c.

3. *pit against one another, set to fight as in the lists*, οἵ σὲ καὶ Ἑρμιόναν ἔριδι .. ξυνέκλῃσαν E.*Andr*.122 (lyr.).

4. ὁ συγκλείων, = *smith*, LXX4Ki.24.14:—Pass., χρυσίον συγκεκλεισμένον ib. 3Ki.6.20.

II. *shut close, close*, στόμα E.*Hipp*.498; ὄμμα Id.*Hec*.430, *Ion*241; [τὰ βλέφαρα] X.*Mem*.1.4.6 (Pass.); ξ. τὰς πύλας Th.4.67; τὰς θύρας Aeschin.1.74; τὰς θυρίδας Gal.16.578: abs., σύγκλῃε *shut the doors*, Ar.*Ach*.1096; σ. τὰ δικαστήρια *close* the courts, Id.*Eq*.1317; τὰ καπηλεῖα Lys.*Fr*.1.3; σ. τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς *close* them *up* by blows, D.54.8:—Pass., τὸ δεσμωτήριον συνεκέκλειστο And.1.48 codd. (συνεκέκλῃτο Sauppe); of bivalve fish, Arist.*HA*528[a]16; of eyebrows, *come together*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.3; of wounds, Dsc.*Ther*.2.

2. intr. in Act., ὥρας ἤδη συγκλειούσης as the season *was* now *closing in*, i.e. the days becoming shorter, Plb.18.7.3, cf. D.S.10.4; τοῦ καιροῦ συγκλείοντος εἰς χειμῶνα *GDI*3087.19 (Chersonesus).

III. *close jointly*, συνανοιγόντων καὶ συγκλειόντων *IG*1.91.17.

IV. σ. τὰς ἀσπίδας *lock* their shields, X.*Cyr*.7.1.33:hence, abs., *close up* the ranks, Th.4.35; τὸ διάκενον καὶ οὐ ξυγκλῃσθέν *the part that was* not *closed up*, of a gap in the line, Id.5.72.

2. *connect closely together*, τὰ ἀνόμοια ἁρμονίᾳ συγκεκλεῖσθαι Philol.6; ἐν ἄρθροις συγκεκλῃμένον καλῶς well *linked* or *compacted*, E.*Ba*.1300; σ. (sc. τὴν πόλιν) εἰς ταὐτόν Pl.*Criti*.117e, cf. *Ti*.76a, etc.; σ. τὴν ἀρχὴν τῶν ῥηθήσεσθαι μελλόντων τῇ τελευτῇ τῶν προειρημένων Isoc.12.24 cf. 15.68 (Pass.):—Pass., συγκλεισθήσονται ταῖς τε ἐπιγαμίαις καὶ ἐγκτήσεσι παρ' ἀλλήλοις X.*HG*5.2.19.

V. *conclude, complete*, λόγον, διάνοιαν, A.D.*Adv*.121.1, *Synt*.66.8:—Pass., ib. 11.9.

συγκλέπτης, ου, ὁ, *fellow-thief*, Poll.6.158.

συγκλέπτω, *steal along with*, μετά τινος Antipho 6.35; τὰς ψήφους S.E.*M*.2.39.

II. *deceive, elude*, σ. τὴν γνώμην καὶ τὴν ὄψιν αἱ ῥαφαί Hp.*VC*12.

συγκληρία, ἡ, in pl., *connexions*, παθημάτων Hp.*Epid*.6.7.1.

συγκληρονομέω, *to be joint-heir*, LXXSi.22.23(29), Just.*Nov*.53.6.1; perh. also μή̣ ̣τι[νες συνεκλη]-π[ο]νόμησαν τῇ γυναικί*;* rest. in *POxy*.3758.113 (A.D. 325).

συγκληρονομος (parox.), ον, *joint-heir*, Χριστοῦ Ep.Rom.8.17, cf. Ep.Eph.3.6, Scaev.*Dig*.31.88.

σύγκληρος, ον, *having lots* or *portions that join, bordering, neighbouring*, χθών E.*Heracl*.32; τείχεα Nic.*Al*.1; *sharing a* κλῆρος, *PCair.Zen*.1.19 (iii B.C.), w. dat., Νύμφαις σ. *Suppl.Hell*.978.14.

II. *joined by lot to, allotted to*, θνητῷ βίῳ Plu.2.103f, cf. Luc.*Am*.24: c. gen., *belonging to as portion*, Lyc.995.

σύγκληρόω, Dor. **-κλᾱρόω** *IG*12(1).3.10 (Rhodes, i A.D.):—*join* or *embrace in one lot*, δύο τμήματα Pl.*Lg*.745c.

2. *choose by lot*, δικαστήριον v.l. in Plu.*Alc*.19.

3. Med., *draw a lot with others*, J.*BJ*3.8.7; Astrol., *acquire* κλῆρος *jointly with*, Vett.Val.68.5.

II. *join by lot*, τινί τι D.14.18; τινά τινι Aeschin.2.183; αὐτόματος φορὰ καὶ τύχη τὰς ἀρχὰς συνεκλήρωσεν Jul.*Or*.5.162a:—Pass., τὰ ἄλογα πολλὰ τῶν ἀνθρωπίνων .. ἔχει συγκεκληρωμένα *assigned to them along with* men, Ael.*NA Praef*.; συγκεκληρῶσθαι σιωπῇ *to be all doomed* to silence, ib. 15.28, cf. Dam.*Pr*.257.

σύγκληρωσις, εως, ἡ, = *consortium*, *Gloss*.

σύγκλησις, συγκλῄω, v. σύγκλεισις, συγκλείω.

συγκλητικός, ή, όν, *of senatorial rank*, Lat. *senatorius*, D.S.20.36, Plu.*Galb*.9, Luc.*Alex*.25, freq. in Inscrr., *IG*3.677, etc.; of a woman, *IGRom*.3.95 (Pontus); σ. οἰκίαι ib. 4.1404.16 (Smyrna, iii A.D.).

II. σ. μέλος *summoning*, Ael.*VH*8.7.

συγκλητος, ον, *called together, summoned*, στράτευμα E.*IA*301 (lyr.); σύγκλητον τήνδε γερόντων .. λέσχην S.*Ant*.160 (anap.); οἱ σ. *invited guests*, Poll.6.12.

II. σ. ἐκκλησία at Athens, an assembly *specially summoned*, opp. κυρία, Decr.ap.D.18.37, cf. 73, *IG*2.945.5 (ii B.C.).

2. generally, σύγκλητος (sc. βουλή), ἡ, *summoned council*, opp. ἐκκλησία, Arist.*Pol*.1275[b]8; at Carthage, Plb.10.18.1; in the Achaean League, Id.29.24.6, *IG*7.411.13 (Oropus, ii B.C.); freq. of the Roman *Senate*, Plb.21.1.3, al., Str.3.4.20, D.S.4.83, etc., and in Inscrr., as *SIG*591.68 (Lampsacus, ii B.C.), 785.12 (Chios, i A.D.), etc.; personified, θεὸς Σ. *OGI*479.4 (Dorylaeum, ii A.D.): cf. συγκλείς.

3. πρὸς τὴν σ. dub.sens. in *PTeb*.5.197 (ii B.C.).

συγκλῐνής, ές, (κλίνω) *inclining together*, τὸ σ. ἐπ' Αἴαντι, perhaps, *the united force* directed against Ajax, A.*Fr*.84.

συγκλῐνίαι, αἱ, *slopes*, αἱ σ. τῶν πόπων the *slopes* or *configuration* of the ground, Plu.*Pomp*.32, cf. *Pyrrh*.28, Phil.4.

σύγκλῑνος, ὁ, *table-companion*, Men.*Fr*.916 K.-Th. pl., *IG*2.2350 (iv/iii B.C.).

συγκλίνω [ῑ], *lay together*:—Pass., *lie with*, [γυναικί] Hdt.2.181; of the woman, οὐκ ἔστιν ἥτις τῷδε -κλιθήσεται E.*Alc*.1090.

2. intr. in Act., *lean, incline*, ταῖς εὐνοίαις Plb.7.11.4.

II. *inflect similarly*, A.D.*Synt*.102.11.

III. συγκεκλιμένου τοῦ σκέλεος, = συγκεκαμμένου (which is v.l.), Hp.*Art*.60.

σύγκλῐσις, v. σύγκλεισις II. 2.

συγκλίτης [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *one who lies with* one, *companion at table*, Plu.2.149b, 503a, Ἀρχ. Ἐφ.1931.177 (Thessaly), *SEG*31.638 (Maced.).

συγκλονέω, *dash together, confound utterly*, συνεκλόνεον γὰρ ὀϊστοὶ [τοὺς Τρῶας] Il.13.722; νέας *AP*9.755; ἀκολασίη ψυχήν, ὥσπερ νῆα ἄνεμοι .., σ. Eus.Mynd.12; τοὺς καρπούς *EM*378.48; of *concussion* of joints, Gal.7.185.

συγκλῠδάζομαι, = sq.: metaph., Iamb.*VP*15.65.

συγκλύζω, *wash over*, ποταμοὶ οὐ συγκλύσουσί δε LXXIs.43.2, cf. Ca.8.7:—Pass., *to be washed over by the waves*, of a ship, Plu.2.206d, 467d, συνεκλύσθη πόρος Ἐρυθρᾶς Θαλάσσης Ezek.*Exag*.241.

2. *shake up together*, κονία συγκλυζομένη Dsc.*Eup*.1.57.

II. metaph. in Pass., *to be overwhelmed* Phld.*Rh*.2.303 S.; *to be plunged in debt*, Plu.2.831e.

2. *to be in agitation, confusion*, τὰ τῆς Ἀσίας συγκεκλυσμένα πράγματα Philostr.*VS*1.18.2.

σύγκλῠς, ῠδος, ὁ, ἡ, *washed together* by the waves; but only metaph., ξύγκλυδες ἄνθρωποι *promiscuous crowd, mob, rabble*, Th.7.5; σύγκλυδες alone, Pl.*R*.569a, Str.4.2.1, etc.; σ. ὅμιλος Plu.*Mar*.45: with neut. Subst., συγκλύδων καὶ μιγάδων ἠθῶν ἀνάπλεοι Ph.2.312: Hsch. cites a neut. pl. σύγκλυδα.

συγκλυσμός, ὁ, *meeting of waves*, Men.536.6, Arist.*Mir*.843[a]14.

συγκλώθω, *connect by spinning*, M.Ant.10.5, Dam.*Pr*.251:—Pass., *to be interwoven*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.265, Plot.2.3.15; συγκεκλωσμένον ἦν αὐτῷ c. inf., Sch.Pi.*O*.1.38.

σύγκλωσις, εως, ἡ, *a spinning together*, of the thread of destiny, M.Ant.2.3, 3.11.

συγκνῑσόομαι, Pass., *to be stewed together with*, συγκεκνισωμένων ζωμῷ κρεῶν Ath.9.395f.

σύγκοιλον, τό, *hollow, combe*, *Inscr.Prien*.42.49 (ii B.C.).

συγκοιμάομαι, Pass., *sleep with, lie with*, of the man, τινι Hdt.3.69, Lys.*Fr*.4; of the woman, A.*Ag*.1258, S.*El*.274, E.*Ph*.54; of an infant, συγκοιμάσθω τὸ βρέφος αὐτῇ Sor.1.106: abs., *to be bedfellows*, of children, Arr.*Epict*.2.22.13.

II. metaph., σ. τοῖς πράγμασι, of an historian, Plb.12.26[b].3; τῷ Ὀρέστῃ συγκεκοίμημαι D.C.60.28.

συγκοιμημα, ατος, τό, *partner of one's bed*, in pl., E.*Andr*.1273.

συγκοιμησις, εως, ἡ, *a sleeping together, lying with*, ἡ τῶν γυναικῶν σ. Pl.*R*.460b, cf. *Phdr*.255e; μετὰ τῶν ἐραστῶν D.C.79.13.

συγκοιμητής, οῦ, ὁ, *bedfellow*, Hsch. s.v. ἐπευνακταί.

συγκοιμίζω, *put to bed together, join in wedlock*, τινά τινι Ar.*Av*.1734.

συγκοινόομαι, Med., *communicate, impart*, τινί τι Th.8.75 (v.l. -νωνήσαντο).

2. in Pass., *to be fastened firmly to*, c. dat., Hero *Aut*.13.9:—Pass. also, -ωμένα *let in, sunk*, Id.*Bel*.76.6.

σύγκοινος, ον, = κοινός, *Schwyzer*197.70 (Crete, iii B.C.): v. σύγκωμος.

συγκοινωνέω, *have a joint share of*, τῆς δόξης ταύτης D.57.2; *to be connected with*, τῆς κνήμης Hp.*Art*.85; σ. τινί τινος *go shares with* one *in* a thing, Alex.162.5.

2. in *NT* c. dat., *take part in, have fellowship with*, ταῖς ἁμαρτίαις Apoc.18.4; τοῖς ἔργοις Ep.Eph.5.11; σ. μου τῇ θλίψει Ep.Phil.4.14.

συγκοινωνός, όν, *partaking jointly of*, τῆς ῥίζης Ep.Rom.11.17, cf. 1Ep.Cor.9.23; ἐν τῇ θλίψει Apoc.1.9; τῆς βασιλείας μου Steph.*in Hp*.1.76 D.: Subst., *partner*, *PMasp*.158.11 (vi A.D.).

συγκοιτάδιος, ον, = σύγκοιτος, Hsch. (-τάλιος cod.).

συγκοιτάζω, *make to lie with*, [εἴδωλον] αὐτῇ Tz.*H*.2.773:—Pass., *lie* (*down*) *with*, Id. ad Lyc.848, Aq.De.28.30, Cyran.63.

συγκοιτιον (sc. ἀργύριον), τό, *harlot's hire*, Hsch.

συγκοιτις, ιδος, pecul. fem. of sq. *Gloss*.

συγκοιτος, ὁ, ἡ, *bedfellow*, *Com.Adesp*.1203.7, LXXMi.7.5, *AP*5.151, 190 (both Mel.), *MAMA*1.301 (Phrygia): metaph., σ. γλυκὺν ὕπνον Pi.*P*.9.23; ἡ κακία σ. ὀδυνηρά Plu.2.100f.

II. as Adj., *of* or *for sexual intercourse*, φίλτρα *AP*5.195 (Mel.).

συγκολάζω, *help in chastising*, τινί τινας Pl.*Lg*.730d

II. *chastise as well*, τινάς .. τῷ εἰργασμένῳ J.*AJ*2.6.8, cf. Ph.2.326 (Pass.).

συγκολάπτω, *hew in pieces*, Aq.Le.22.24.

συγκολλάω, *glue, cement, solder*, etc., *together*, *IG*2.1668.82 (iv B.C.), Luc.*Alex*.14, *PVindob.Salomons*2.7 (ii/iii A.D.); fig., Ar.*V*.1041, Pl.*Mx*.236[b].

συγκολλημα, ατος, τό, *connecting-rod*, Thd.Ex.38.11, 12(37.9, 10).

συγκολλήγας, ὁ, *colleague*, *POxy*.3917.4 (rest., ii A.D.), *PCol*.188.26 (A.D. 320).

συγκολλήσιμος, ον, *glued together*, τόμος σ. *PGrenf*.2.41.18 (i A.D.); βιβλείδια *POxy*.2131.4 (iii A.D.): Subst. -ήσιμα, τά, ib. 34 i 13 (ii A.D.), etc.

συγκολλησις, εως, ἡ, *gluing together*, Clearch.44, *PFam.Teb*.15.3, al. (ii A.D.); *adhesion*, σπέρματος Sor.1.43: metaph., *attachment*, Them.*Or*.22.268a.

συγκολλητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who glues together, fabricator*, ψευδῶν Ar.*Nu*.446 (anap.).

συγκολλητός, όν, *glued* or *fixed together*, *Ath.Asklepieion* III 29 (iv B.C.).

συγκολλος, ον, (κόλλα) *glued together*, βάρη Nic.*Fr*.78:—mostly in Adv. συγκόλλως, *in accordance with*, ἐμοί A.*Supp*.310; σ. ἔχειν to agree, Id.*Ch*.542; σ. κολλᾶν τι ἐπί τινι *App.Anth*.7.6: also neut. pl. as Adv., λόγος σύγκολλα .. τεκταίνεται S.*Fr*.867.

συγκολυμβάω, *swim with* or *together*, Antisth.ap.D.L.6.6 (= Aristipp.ap.Gal.*Protr*.5, where συνεκκ-), Anticl.7.

συγκομῐδή, ἡ, of harvest, *gathering in*, ἐν καρποῦ ξυγκομιδῇ ἦσαν Th.3.15; σ. τῶν ἐκ γῆς καρπῶν Pl.*Tht*.149e, etc.; τῶν ὡραίων Id.*Lg*.845e; σίτου X.*HG*7.5.14: abs., *ingathering, harvest*, *PCair.Zen*.225.9 (iii B.C.), *IG*2.1100.28 (ii A.D.), *PFlor*.175.25 (iii A.D.), etc.: cf. συγκομίζω 1.2.

2. in pass. sense, *being gathered together, crowding*, ἐκ τῶν ἀγρῶν ἐς τὸ ἄστυ Th.2.52.

3. σ. ἱστορίας *compiling* of history, Hdn.1.1.1.

συγκομίζω, *carry* or *bring together, collect*, Hdt.1.21, 2.121.δ´, 9.80, Th.7.85:—Med., Hdt.2.94; *bring together to oneself, collect round one*, ἰστροὺς ἀρίστους πρὸς αὑτόν X.*Cyr*.8.2.24; συγκεκόμισθε κάλλιστον κτῆμα εἰς τὰς ψυχάς *you have stored up* in your souls, ib. 1.5.12; ὀλίγα τῇ μνήμῃ Luc.*Nigr*.10; σ. πρὸς ἐμαυτόν *concentrate* in myself, X.*Cyr*.4.3.17:—Pass., ἐκέατο ἁλέες συγκεκομισμένοι *heaped together*, Hdt.8.25: metaph., ἐνταῦθα γάρ μοι κεῖνα συγκομίζεται *are gained both at once*, S.*OC*585.

2. of the harvest, *gather in*, X.*Mem*.2.8.3, D.S.5.68, etc.: freq. in Med., X.*An*.6.6.37, etc.:—Pass., of the harvest, ὀργᾷ συγκομίζεσθαι it is ripe *for carrying*, Hdt.4.199, cf. *PCair.Zen*.225.9 (iii B.C.), *PRev.Laws*43.5 (iii B.C.); ἐλαχίστοις πόνοις συγκομίζεται *is got in* .., D.S.1.36, of other foodstuffs, το͂ς ταρίχο͂ς ἐς οἶκον συνκόμισον καὶ σφῆκ᾽ ἴσα (lapis σφηκισα) *SEG*37.665 (Carcinitis, *c*.400 B.C.).

II. *help in burying* or *cremating*, τόνδε τὸν νεκρὸν .. μὴ συγκομίζειν S.*Aj*.1048; ἔφθη τὸ σῶμα συγκομισθέν the body was already *cremated*, Plu.*Sull*.38, cf. *Ages*.19.

συγκομιστέον, *one must gather, collect* Hsch.

συγκομιστήρια (sc. ἱερά), τά, *the feast of harvest-home*, Id., Eust.772.22.

συγκομιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *gatherer*, καρποῦ Id.1488.59.

συγκομιστός, ή, όν, *brought together*, ἄρτος σ. bread *of unbolted meal*, Hp.*VM*14, cf. *Acut*.37, Diocl.ap.Hsch., Trypho and Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.109c, 115d, Dsc.2.85; σ. διαιτήματα *rough, coarse* food, Hp.*Vict*.3.68, cf.2.56.

συγκομμάτιον, τό, = σκευασία τις παρὰ τοῖς ὀψαρτυταῖς Hsch.

συγκονίομαι [ῑ], Pass., *roll in the dust with another* i.e. *wrestle* or *struggle with*, τινι Plu.2.5-b, 97a, Max.Tyr.7.6 (-ιόομαι codd.).

συγκοπή, ἡ, *cutting up into small pieces*, Plu.2.912e, *POxy*.1654.6 (ii A.D.), Sch.Luc.*Vit.Auct*.19; *cutting of metal into pieces* for coinage, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.6: metaph., *extreme conciseness*, opp. συντομία, ἡ ἄγαν τῆς φράσεως σ. Longin.42.

2. Gramm., *syncope*, i.e. *cutting* a word *short by striking out one* or *more letters*, A.D.*Adv*.169.15, al., Plu.2.1011e; κατὰ συγκοπὴν καλεῖσθαι Id.*Rom*.11.

b. = ἀποκοπή v., Longin.39.4.

II. *stoppage, cutting short*, ἡ τοῦ πνεύματος σ. D.H.*Comp*.15; αἱ σ. τῶν ἤχων ib. 22.

III. *sudden loss of strength, syncope*, Aret.*SA*2.3, Gal.9.290, 10.837, Philagr.ap.Orib.5.21.7; cf. σύγκοπος, συγκόπτω III.

συγκοπιάτης [ᾱ], ου, ὁ, *fellow-labourer*, *Sammelb*.343, 1990 (Alexandria).

συγκοπιάω, *to be a fellow-labourer*, prob. in *Supp.Epigr*.6.473 (Lycaonia, iv A.D.), w. acc., *share the work on*, σ. τὴν ἐντομίδα ἐκ τῶν κοινῶν κόπων *IG*10(2).478 (Thessalonica, iii A.D.).

συγκοπος, ον, (συγκοπή III) *falling down in a swoon*, D.S.3.57.

συγκοπτικός, ή, όν, *of syncope*, σύμπτωμα Gal.15.462; *apt to cause syncope*, Id.7.467, Alex.Trall.*Verm*. Adv. -κῶς *like a sufferer from syncope*, νοτίζεσθαι Gal.18(2).6.

συγκοπτός, ή, όν, *chopped up*, λάχανα Ath.9.373a.

συγκοπτω, pf. -κέκοφα Pl.*Tht*.169b, etc.:—*chop up*, X.*Cyr*.6.4.3; χειμὼν .. συνέκοψε πάντα καὶ διέλυσε Hdt.7.34:—Pass., *to be broken up*, *IG*7.303.53 (Oropus); συγκεκομμένα μέρη τοῦ σώματος *BGU*1857.10 (i B.C.): metaph., πολλαὶ φιλίαι συνεκόπησαν Luc.*Cal*.1.

2. *thrash soundly*, τινας Lys.3.16, cf. Pl. l.c., X.*Smp*.8.6, Metag.9, D.21.57; ξύλοις τὰς κεφαλάς Duris67 J.; of cocks fighting, v.l. in Aesop.22 (i p.68 Chambry):—Pass., συγκεκομμένος E.*Cyc*.228, cf. X.*Cyr*.2.3.20; συγκεκόφθαι Ar.*Nu*.1426, etc.; συγκοπῆναι Hyp.*Fr*.272a Jensen.

3. Med., *beat oneself, lament*, Sch.A.*Ch*.23.

II. *cut short* a sound or word (v. συγκοπή I. 2, II), D.H.*Comp*.16, *EM*299.28, etc.:—Pass., τὸ -κεκόφθαι Phld.*Po*.*Herc*.1676.9.

III. *wear out*, τὸν μὲν ἀποπνίξας τάχιστα, τοῦ δὲ συγκόψας τὴν δύναμιν Gal.15.504:—Pass., esp. in pf., *to be worn out, suffer from* συγκοπή (III), Thphr.*Lass*.2; συγκεκομμένοι τὰ πνεύματα D.H.5.44; συγκεκ. ὑπὸ τῶν ἀγώνων Plu.*Comp.Cim.Luc*.3, cf. Gal.9.291, 10.846, al.

συγκοπώδης, ες, *accompanied by syncope*, Id.7.688; σ. μαρασμός Id.10.542.

συγκορδῠλέομαι, Pass., *to be wrapped close up*, συγκεκορδυλημένος Phot. (-δημένα cod.), cf. Hsch. (-λιμένα cod.).

συγκορῠβαντιάω, *join in Corybantic revels, share in inspiration* or *frenzy*, Pl.*Phdr*.228b, Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.8, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. κορυβαντιᾷ; πρὸς τὴν ἐπιθυμίαν Eun.*VS*p.503 B.

συγκόρῠφος, ον, *with the vertices joined*, κῶνοι Arist.*Pr*.912b18.

συγκόρῠφόω, *bring together to one point*, Longin.24; *bring to a head, complete*, D.H.*Th*.9:—Pass., Phld.*Rh*.2.229 S., Dam.*Pr*.54, *Theol*.*Ar*.16.

συγκόρῠφωσις, εως, ἡ, = συγκεφαλαίωσις ib. 25.

συγκοσμέω, *arrange together, adjust*, Arist.*Cael*.293a27; ἀγῶνα *SIG*1073.43 (Olympia, ii A.D.):—Pass., τὸ ἐκ τῶν ἐναντίων συγκοσμούμενον M.Ant.7.48.

II. *confer honour on, to be an ornament to*, X.*Cyr*.2.2.26:—Pass., Vett.Val.46.28, al.

2. *join in honouring*, Polem.*Cyn*.49.

συγκοσμησις, εως, ἡ, *adornment*, *BCH*5.479 (Samos).

συγκοσμος, ὁ, *fellow*-κόσμος, at Praesus, *SIG*524.3 (iii A.B.), *Historia*5.226.

συγκοττᾰβίζω, *play at the cottabos together*, *Com.Adesp*.586.

συγκουφίζω, *help to lift* or *lighten*, τὸ βάρος S.E.*P*.3.15; *help to keep above water*, τινα Luc.*Tox*.20, cf. *DDeor*.20.6.

συγκρᾰδαίνω, *shake together*, Arist.*Mu*.395b33:—Pass., Hypsae.ap.Stob.4.31.45.

συγκρᾱσία, ἡ, perh. = σύγκρασις I b, Vett.Val.248.26.

σύγκρᾱμα, ατος, τό, *mixture*, Arist.*Mir*.832b26, Plu.2.943e.

σύγκρᾱμᾰτικός, ή, όν, *mixed together*, dub.l. in *Placit*.5.2.3.

σύγκρᾱσις, εως, Ion. **-κρησις,** ἡ, *mixing together, commixture, blending, tempering*, Hp.*VM*24, E.*Fr*.21.4, Pl.*Phlb*.64d, etc.; ἡ σ. τῶν χρωμάτων Id.*Plt*.277c; τῶν στοιχείων (heat and cold) Asclep.ap.*Placit*.5.21.2; ἥ τε ἐς τοὺς ὀλίγους καὶ τοὺς πολλοὺς ξ. *blending* of oligarchy with democracy, Th.8.97; ἡ .. ὑγρότης μὴ φέρουσα τὴν πρὸς τὸ φῶς σ. Plu.*Arat*.10; of friendship, Id.*Ant*.31, *BCH*49.483 (Delph.); of bodily *constitution* or *temperament*, Ptol.*Tetr*.8, 10.

b. Astrol., *combination of influence* of heavenly bodies, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.3, Ptol.*Tetr*.83, 121, Man.2.400.

c. ἡ σ. τοῦ ἔτους the *temperature* or *climate*, Dsc.1 *Praef*.7.

II. *mixture, compound*, οὐ θνητὸς οὐδ' ἀθάνατος, ἀλλ' ἔχων τινὰ σ. but *compounded* so to say *of both*, Alex.240.2; τὸν καιρὸν .. τῆς σ., i.e. the moment when the dish is neither too hot nor too cold, Id.173.10; τήν τοῦ βίου σ. Men.685.

2. *aggregate* of different classes, types, etc., in quot., in register of wheat lands, *PMich*.inv.335v (*ZPE*32.238, iii/iv A.D.).

συγκρᾱτέον, (συγκεράννυμι) *one must mingle*, Pl.*Phlb*.62b.

συγκρᾰτέω, *hold together*, ἡ ψυχὴ σ. ἡμᾶς Anaximen.2; *keep* troops *together*, Plu.*Phoc*.12.

2. *strengthen*, τὰ μέλεα Aret.*SD*1.5.

3. *hold in, keep under control*, τὸ πνεῦμα D.L.6.76; ἀπορρήτους λόγους Plu.2.508d.

συγκρᾰ́τησις, εως, ἡ, *retention*, τοῦ σπέρματος, = σύλληψις, Sor.1.43; τοῦ πνεύματος D.L.6.77.

συγκρᾱτικός, ή, όν, = συγκραματικός, Ptol.*Tetr*.82, Vett.Val.55.5, 359.14. Adv. -κῶς *in combination*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.168.

σύγκρᾱτος, ον, *mixed together*, Luc.*Am*.12, Hld.3.15; *closely united*, σ. ζεῦγος E.*Andr*.495 (lyr.).

συγκρᾰτύνω, *strengthen, make firm*, τὸ πῦρ σ. τὸν κέραμον Plu.2.656e:—Pass., *become so*, Hp.*Epid*.2.1.8, Gal.17(1).821.7.

συγκρέκω, *accompany by playing on the* κιθάρα, τῷ χορῷ μέλος Ael.*NA*11.1.

συγκρημνίζω, *throw down a precipice together*, Plb.8.32.7.

συγκρητίζω, (Κρής) of two parties, *combine against a common enemy*, *EM*732.55.

συγκρητισμός, ὁ, *union, federation of Cretan communities*, Plu.2.490b.

σύγκρῐμα, ατος, τό, *body formed by combination, compound*, Epicur.*Fr*.76p.345 U. (pl.), *Placit*.1.15.8, al., Plb.34.5.3, S.E.*P*.2.24, Sor.1.22, Gal.8.928; anatomical *structure*, Id.2.899, Philum.*Ven*.18.2; of the *union* of body and soul, Zeno *Stoic*.1.40; σ. νοητόν Phld.*D*.3.11.

2. σ. μουσικῶν *concert*, LXXSi.35(32).(7)5.

II. *judgement, decree*, ib. 1Ma.1.57, *PAmh*.2.68.34 (i A.D.), Thd.Da.4.21.

III. = σύγκρισις III, LXXDa.5.26.

σύγκρῐματικός, ή, όν, = συγκραματικός, Gal.*Phil.Hist*.106: Comp. -ώτερος Sch.E.*Rh*.346 (-κρεμ- codd.).

σύγκρῐμάτιον, τό, Dim. of σύγκριμα I. 1, M.Ant.8.25, Philum.ap.Aët.16.105(115).

συγκρίνω [ῑ], *bring into combination* or *aggregation*, opp. διακρίνω, Emp.ap.Arist.*Metaph*.985ᵃ24, cf. 984ᵃ10, Epich.[245]; σ. [τὴν ὄψιν] Pl.*Ti*.67d, cf. Ti.Locr.101c; τὰ συγκρινόμενα *bodies which are formed by combination*, Anaxag.4, cf. Pl.*Phd*.72c, *Prm*.157a; συνεκρίθη, συνέστη Hp.*Epid*.6.2.25; συγκρίνεσθαι εἰς ὕδωρ, of vapour, Arist.*Mete*.370ᵃ30, cf. 350ᵃ13; ἐξ οὗ συνεκρίθη of which it *was formed*, *Placit*.5.3.1 (nisi leg. ἀπεκρίθη).

2. *combine*, συγκρινόμενος τούτοις καὶ ὁ Ἑρμῆς *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.164.

II. *compare*, τι πρός τι Arist.*Rh*.1368ᵃ21, *Pol*.1295ᵃ27, cf. Thphr.*CP*1.8.2, Philem.109; κάλυκας βάτῳ *AP*12.204 (Strat.); ἑαυτόν τινι Plu.*CG*4, cf. 2Ep.Cor.10.12; σ. τι ἐκ παραθέσεως Plb.12.9.1; σ. τὰ λεγόμενα *compare and examine* them, Id.14.3.7, cf. Arist.*EN*1165ᵃ32; μή με τάφῳ σύγκρινε do not *measure, estimate* me by my tomb, *AP*7.137:—Pass., ὁ Ἐπικούρου βίος τοῖς τῶν ἄλλων -όμενος Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.36:—Med., *measure oneself with another, strive* or *contend*, τινι D.S.4.14; εἰς ἅμιλλαν Id.1.58; a usage censured by Luc.*Sol*.5, Thom.Mag.p.345 R.

2. gramm., in pass., *have degrees of comparison*, τῶν κυρίων οὐ συγκρινομένων A.D.*Pron*.64.12.

III. *interpret*, τὰ λεγόμενα Plb.14.3.7, cf. 1Ep.Cor.2.13; esp. σ. ἐνύπνια *interpret* dreams, LXXGe.40.8, al.

IV. *decree*, ζημίας ἧς ἂν ὁ στρατηγὸς συγκρίνῃ *PPetr*.3p.69 (iii B.C.), cf. *PCair.Zen*.355.102, al. (iii B.C.); *decide*, ib. 371.14 (iii B.C.); τί ποιήσωσιν LXXNu.15.34; ἐν τόπῳ ὃν ἂν -κρίνῃ ὁ ἀρχιτέκτων *Inscr.Prien*.119.25 (i B.C.); also εἰς ὃν ἂν σ. τ. ὁ ἀ. ib. 107.44 (ii B.C.); *give judgement*, c. inf., *PEnteux*.62.11 (iii B.C.), *PFay*.12.30 (ii B.C.):—Pass., ἐπιτελέσαι καθότι συγκέκριται *BGU*1827.13 (i B.C.); τῶν συγκεκριμένων ἀπαιτεῖν α (ἔτους) ἐκφόριον *the lands for which it has been decided* to demand one year's rent, *PTeb*.61(*b*).1 (ii B.C.); ἡ συγκριθησομένη τροφή *which shall be adjudged*, *OGI*56.71 (Canopus, iii B.C.); ὅσον ἂν συγκριθῇ ἱκανὸν εἶναι δίδοσθαι *Sammelb*.7450.11 (iii B.C.).

συγκρῐσία, ἡ, prob. f.l. for σύγκρισις or ἰδιοσυγκρισία in Sor.2.56.

σύγκρῐσις, εως, ἡ, *aggregation, combination, condensation*, opp. διάκρισις, Ti.Locr.100e, Pl.*Ti*.64e, 65c, Arist.*Ph*.260ᵇ11 sq., *Metaph*.984ᵃ15, Thphr.*Sens*.84, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.19 U., etc.; of *formation and birth*, opp. dissolution (διάκρισις), D.H.2.56; διὰ τῆς ποιᾶς σ. τῶν ἀγγείων Sor.2.4; γεώδους ἀντεχόμενα σ. *of an* earthy *consistency*, D.S.1.7.

2. in a concrete sense, *compound substance*, Arist.*Mete*.346ᵃ16, al., *GA*728ᵇ2, Thphr.*Sens*.75, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.6 U., al., Metrod.*Fr*.9.

3. *physique, constitution*, Sor.1.22, 86, al.; ῥέουσαν σ. στῆσαι a collapsing *constitution*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.27.1; τὴν ὅλην ἐξενεγκεῖν σ. the whole *mass* or *structure* (viz. foetus), Sor.2.63.

4. σ. δείπνου, = *collatio*, *Gloss*.

5. = *cerniculum*, ib.

II. *comparison*, Philem.109, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.32; πρὸς ἄλληλα Arist.*Top*.102ᵇ15; τῶν ἀψύχων τοῖς ἀψύχοις Plb.6.47.10; οὐκ ἔχων σ. πρός τι admitting of no *comparison* with .., i.e. beyond all *comparison* better, Demetr.Sceps.ap.Ath.14.658b; συγκρίσεις τῆς ῥητορικῆς τῇ φιλοσοφίᾳ Phld.*Rh*.2.146 S.; συγκρίσει *by comparison*, Babr.101.8; κατὰ σύγκρισιν Phryn.*PS*p.1 B., Suid. s.v. συγκριτικῶς; πρὸς σύγκρισιν *IG*5(2).268.53 (Mantinea, i B.C.), *OGI*669.56 (Egypt, i A.D.); freq. in late Prose, as Plu.*Flam*.21, al., Luc.*Asin*.56, in the process of selection, συγκρίσεις ἀρχιτεκτόνων *SEG*33.1040 (Cyme, ii B.C.).

III. σ. ἐνυπνίου *interpretation* of a dream, LXXGe.40.12, al.; τῆς γραφῆς Thd.Da.5.7, 17.

2. *decision*, *PEnteux*.8.6 (iii B.C.), *BGU*1185.27 (i B.C.), *PLond*.2.359.3 (ii A.D.); ἐν συγκρίσει of land *awaiting the decision* of the dioecetes whether it shall be assessed for rent, *PTeb*.61(*b*).220, cf. 72.149, al. (ii B.C.).

συγκρῐτέον, (συγκρίνω) *one must compare*, Arist.*Pol*.1296ᵇ24.

συγκρῐ́της, ου, ὁ, *judge's assessor*, *EM*779.17; Dor. **συγκρίτας** *Schwyzer*197.56,65 (Crete, iii B.C.).

συγκρῐτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for compounding*, opp. διακριτικός, τμῆμα Pl.*Plt*.282c, cf. Arist.*Top*.107ᵇ30; λευκὸν μὲν τὸ διακριτικὸν μέλαν δὲ τὸ σ. Thphr.*Sens*.86: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) Pl. l.c. b, c.

II. *comparative*, ὑπόθεσις Plu.2.616d; τὰ σ. (sc. ὀνόματα) *comparative degree* of adjectives, D.T.635.9, Plu.2.677d, A.D.*Synt*.58.28. Adv. -κῶς D.L.9.75.

III. = μετασυγκριτικός, φάρμακα, opp. χαλαστικά, Gal.2.343: τὰ σ., title of work by Thessalus, Id.10.7.

σύγκρῐτος, ον, *compact, firm*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.44.

II. *comparable*, τοῖς ἐπιφανεστάτοις τῶν ἡρώων Plb.12.23.7, cf. Phld.*D*.1.21, Ph.2.440, prob. l. in D.H.*Th*.51.

συγκροτέω, *strike together*, σ. τὼ χεῖρε *clap* the hands for joy, X.*Cyr*.2.2.5, *Ath*.10.420c; ταῖς χερσίν LXXNu.24.10; *smite* them *together* in grief or anger, Luc.*Somn*.14; σ. τοὺς ἀδόντας ὑπὸ τρόμου, ὑπὸ τοῦ κρύους, Id.*JTr*.45, *Cat*.20.

2. abs., *clap, applaud*, Polem.*Call*.62; *join in applauding*, Eun.*VS*p.484 B.:—Pass., *to be applauded*, X.*Smp*.8.1.

II. *hammer* or *weld together*, Ar.*Eq*.471; ἀσπὶς συγκεκροτημένη Plu.*Nic*.28.

2. metaph., σ. ὀνόματα *weld* words *together* into unities, Pl.*Cra*.409c, 415d, 416b; of style, λέξις συγκεκροτημένη *pithy, terse*, D.H.*Dem*.18, Isoc.2, etc.

b. *knock together, compose*, ἀνάπαιστα Luc.*Symp*.18; κατηγορίαν Id.*Eun*.13.

c. *weld* a number of men into one body, i.e. *organize* them, τὸν χορόν D.21.17; σύνδειπνον Plu.2.528b (Pass.); πότον Luc.*Gall*.12 (Pass.); ξυνωμοσίαν Id.*Phal*.1.4; γάμους Ach.Tat.2.11; esp. of military or naval forces, *collect, levy*, σ. δύναμιν, στράτευμα, Hdn.1.9.1, 2.14.6, cf. Aristid.2.157 J.; μίαν Λάκαινάν τις ὑβρίζων κοινὸν πόλεμον ἐφ' ἑαυτὸν συγκροτεῖ Chor.29.80 F.-R.:—Pass., ἐκεῖνό μοι φράσον, εἰ πάλαι ξυγκροτεῖται αὐτοῖς ἡ ἔρις Luc.*JTr*.33; πόλεμος .. ἐπὶ ὑπηκόους συνεκροτ εῖτο *was being waged* against subjects, Chor.3.11 F.-R. transf., *knock together, contrive*, δικαστήρια παρὰ τῇ σῇ ἐπιεικίᾳ πρός μαι συγκροτήσασε *POxy*.3126 i 11 (A.D. 328).

d. *train*, D.L.7.185:—Pass., ib. 31: freq. in pf. part. Pass. συγκεκροτημένος, *well-trained, disciplined*, ναῦς συγκεκρ. X.*HG*6.2.12; συγκεκροτημένοι τὰ τοῦ πολέμου D.2.17; εἰς πολεμικὴν ἄσκησιν Hdn.7.2.2; συγκεκρ. πληρώματα Plb.1.61.3; ἑταιρεῖαι Plu.*Lys*.13.

e. ἐπιτήρει δὲ καὶ ἡμέραν καὶ ὥραν ἐν ᾗ συγκροτεῖται μάλιστα ὁ χρησμός on which the oracle *works* best, Astramps.*Orac*.p.3.

f. *assist, help*, συγκροτῆσε (i.e. -ῆσαι) τὸν εὐγενῆ Παῦλον *POxy*.1872.2 (v/vi A.D.); συγκροτεῖ· .. συμπράττει, Suid.

συγκροτημα, ατος, τό, *organization*, μετὰ σ. τινός Sch.Ar.*Pl*.325.

II. *artifice, crafty conduct*, Ulp.adD.21.139 (pl.); *contrivance*, gloss on κρότημα, Sch.E.*Rh*.499.

συγκροτησις, εως, ἡ, *welding*, χαλκοῦ Eust.ad D.P.558.

II. *approval, favour, support*, *PFlor*.378.9 (v A.D.), *Gloss*. *CRAI*1945.379.8 (Berytus, Byz.), Just.*Nov*.109.1.

συγκροτούσιος, v. συγκρούσιος.

σύγκρουμα, ατος, τό, *borrowed money*, or *a compound dish*, Hsch.

σύγκρούσιος γέλως, ὁ, laughter *accompanied by clapping of the hands, immoderate mirth*, Zen.2.100, Diogenian.3.76; γέλως **συγκροτούσιος,** Suid.

σύγκρουσις, εως, ἡ, *collision*, ἀνέμων Thphr.*Vent*.53; ὅπλων Onos.26.1; [ἀτόμων], νεφῶν, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.8 U., 2p.45 U., cf. Diog.Oen.33; of ships, D.C.49.1; *hiatus* or *concurrence*, φωνηέντων Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.96, Demetr.*Eloc*.68, D.H.*Comp*.22 (pl.), Hermog.*Id*.1.3, al.

2. metaph., *collision, conflict*, Plu.*Num*.17; πρός τινα Arg. iii Ar.*Nu*.

II. in Music, *rapid alternation of two notes, trill*, Ptol.*Harm*.2.12.

III. Rhet., *collision of contradictory statements*, Aps.p.270 H.

σύγκρουσμός, ὁ, = foreg., νεῶν Plu.*Marc*.16; νεφῶν *Placit*.3.3.12, cf. Simp.*in Cael*.470.3; ὅπλων LXX1Ma.6.41; πόλεμος καὶ συγκρουσμοί Nech. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.148.

2. perh. *hammering out* of a matter under dispute, συγκρουσμὸν .. ἡμῶν ἐργάζεσθαι *CPR*8.30.6 (iv A.D.).

σύγκρουστέον, *one must admit concurrence of*, βραχέα σ. βραχέσιν Demetr.*Eloc*.207.

σύγκρουστικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for* σύγκρουσις III, Arg. D.19.14.

σύγκρουστός, ή, όν, *struck together*, ἱμάτιον σ. a cloth *with a close shaggy pile*, like velvet or plush, Hsch.

II. σύγκρουστον, τό, *tomb-chamber, vault*, *IGRom*.4.737, 738, 746 (Eumeneia).

σύγκρούω, *strike together*, σ. τὼ χεῖρε *clap* the hands, Ar.*Ra*.1029; ἀλλήλοις τὰ πλοῖα Plu.*Luc*.12; τοῖς δόρασι τὰς ἀσπίδας Apollod.1.1.5; τὰ σύμφωνα τῶν στοιχείων Philostr.*VS*2.13.

2. metaph., *bring into collision*, ὁ Φίλιππος .. πάντας συνέκρουε D.18.19, cf. 163; σ. τινὰς ἀλλήλοις *wear out by collision*, Th.1.44; σ. φίλους φίλοις καὶ τὸν δῆμον τοῖς γνωρίμοις Arist.*Pol*.1313b17; διάλυε, μὴ σύγκρουε μαχομένους φίλους Men.*Mon*.122; σ. τινὰ πρός τινα Luc.*Icar*.20, etc., cf. Babr.44.4; τὰ δοξάσματα πρὸς ἄλληλα Iamb.ap.Stob.2.2.7; σ. πόλεμον D.S.12.3; σ. τι τῶν ἐκείνου πραγμάτων *throw throw* them *into confusion*, Isoc.4.134:—Pass., σ. εἰς μάχην Dosith.p.433 K.

3. intr., *clash, come into collision*, τὸ ἀντίπρῳρον ξυγκροῦσαι Th.7.36; of troops, Wilcken *Chr*.11.25, 38 (ii B.C.); of a horse's front and hind hoofs, Arist.*HA*604b2; νῆες ἀλλήλαις συγκρούουσαι Plb.1.50.3, cf. D.S.3.51, etc.: metaph., Thphr.*Char*.12.14, Epicur.*Nat*.114 G., Phld.*Sign*.38, Plu.*Alex*.47.

II. = συγκροτέω, *weld together*: metaph., *try to reconcile* discrepancies, Str.11.7.4.

συγκρύπτω, *cover up* or *completely*, [ὅπλοις] δέμας E.*Heracl*.721; *conceal*, Hp.*Fract*.20, E.*IT*1052, *Fr*.683, X.*Cyr*.8.1.40, D.2.20; πενίαν Amphis17; τῷ λόγῳ σ. τι D.*Prooem*.37 (συγκρύψεται *Schäfer*); δυσμένειαν Plu.*Galb*.18.

II. *join* or *help in concealing*, σ. τινὶ τὴν ἁμαπτίαν And.1.67, cf. Antipho 2.3.4, Isoc.3.53, 17.18, Men.*Sam*.93, *SIG*360.16 (Chersonesus, iii B.C.).

συγκτάομαι, *win* or *gain along with*, ἐκείνοις ἐφ' ἃ ἦλθον Th.6.69, cf. 7.57; τὴν χώραν ὅλην συγκτήσασφαι *to have gained joint possession of* it, Arist.*Pol*.1307a30.

II. *get together*, γῆν πολλήν Aristid.*Or*.26(14).24.

III. *get at the same time*, τὰς ἄλλας ἀρετάς Ph.2.442.

συγκτερεΐζω, *join in paying the last honours to a corpse*, A.R.2.838.

συγκτησείδιον or **-ίδιον,** τό, Dim. of sq., Jul.*Ep*.4.

σύγκτησις, εως, ἡ, *joint possession*, *SEG*30.1383 (Hypaepa, A.D. 301).

II. *agglomeration of properties*, Modest.*Dig*.31.34.1, Scaev.*Dig*.34.30.1.

σύγκτήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *joint-possessor*, *Gloss*.

συγκτίζω, *join with* another *in founding* or *colonizing*, σ. Βάττῳ Κυρήνην Hdt.4.156, cf. Th.7.57; τῶν συνεκτικότων τὴν πατρίδα *CIG*2771 i 6 (Aphrodisias), cf. 2814 (ibid.), *Jahresh*.28.57 (ibid.).

2. αὐλῶνες εὖ συνεκτισμένοι well *cultivated*, Str.4.6.9.

II. Pass., *to be created along with*, μετὰ .. LXXSi.1.14.

συγκτῐσις, εως, ἡ, *joint-founding*, πόλεων καὶ ἱερῶν Nicom.*Ar*.1.3.

συγκτίστης, ου, ὁ, *joint-founder* or *colonizer*, Hdt.5.46 (pl.).

συγκτῠπέω, *clang together*, κύμβαλα Nonn.*D*.3.240.

συγκῠβευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *person with whom one plays at dice, fellow-gamester*, Aeschin.1.57, 60, D.C.45.47.

συγκῠβεύω, *play at dice with*, τινι Hdt.2.122, cf. Arist.*EN*1172a4.

συγκῠέομαι, Pass., *to be generated together*, τινι Porph.*Antr*.28: also **-κῡΐσκομαι,** Id.*Gaur*.9.3.

συγκῠκάω, *throw into a ferment, confound utterly*, τὴν Ἑλλάδα Ar.*Ach*.531; *mix confusedly*, ἐς ταὐτὸν ὑμᾶς τρύβλιον Id.*Pl*.1108; τοιαῦτα σ. *make* such *confusion*, Pl.*Lg*.669d; *make a* κυκεών, Hp.*Int*.12:—Pass., *to be thrown into confusion*, Sabin.ap.Orib.9.20.6.

συγκυκλέω, *help in rolling* or *revolving*, Pl.*Plt*.269c.

συγκυκλίζομαι, *revolve along with*, Phlp.*in Mete*.31.32.

συγκυκλόομαι, Med., *encircle completely*, Arist.*HA*533[b]22.

b. *roll (down) with*, v. συγκατακυλίνδομαι.

συγκύκλωψ, ωπος, ὁ, *fellow-Cyclops*, Eust.1622.49 (pl.).

συγκῠλινδέομαι, Pass., *roll about* or *wallow together*, ἀκρασίᾳ X.*Smp*.8.32 codd.; so **συγκῠλίνδομαι** S.E.*M*.1.291.

συγκῠλίομαι [ῑ], Pass., = foreg., D.S.5.33; Διογένει *with* him, Aristipp.ap.Ath.13.588e, cf. Ptol.Euerg.3 J.

2. of an eagle, *swoop*, ἐπὶ γῆν D.S.16.27.

συγκῡμαίνομαι, Pass., *to be swollen with a* (tidal) *wave*, of the Atlantic Ocean, Seleuc.ap.Stob.1.38.9.

συγκῠνηγετέω, *hunt together*, Plu.2.97a, 173d, *Alex*.41.

συγκῠνηγέτης, ου, ὁ, = συγκυνηγός, X.*Cyn*.10.3, Aeschin.3.255.

συγκῠνηγέτις, ιδος, ἡ, *fellow-huntress*, τῇ Ἀρτέμιδι Sch.E.*Hipp*.1130.

συγκῠνηγέω, = συγκυνηγετέω, Arist.*EN*1172[a]4, D.S.4.34, Parth.36.2.

συγκῠνηγός, Dor. and Trag. **συγκῠνᾱγός,** ὁ, ἡ, *fellow-hunter*, E.*IT*709, *Ba*.1146, Plu.2.749e; fem., *fellow-huntress*, E.*Hipp*.1093.

συγκῠνίζω, *play the dog* (i.e. *the cynic*) *together*, Crates *Ep*.28, 29.

συγκύπτης, ου, ὁ, in pl., *rafters* or *sloping beams* of roof of engine, Ath.Mech.18.10, al.

συγκύπτω, *bend forwards, stoop and lay heads together*, παιδάρια συγκύψανθ' ἅμα βληχᾶται Ar.*V*.570; σ. πρὸς ἀλλήλας, of mares, Arist.*HA*572[a]23: metaph., οἱ κᾳκοῦντες τὰ κοινὰ συγκύψαντες ποιεῦσι they do it *in concert*, Hdt.3.82, cf. 7.145; καὶ συγκύψαντες ἅπαντες γελῶσιν Phryn.Com.3.6; τοῦτο δ' εἰς ἕν ἐστι συγκεκυφός Ar.*Eq*.854.

2. *draw together*, ἣν συγκύπτῃ τὰ κέρατα τοῦ πλαισίου X.*An*.3.4.19, cf. 21.

II. *to be bowed down, bent double*, as under a burden, Ev.Luc.13.11, Philostr.*Im*.2.20; συγκεκῡφώς Them.*Or*.7.90b; σ. τῷ προσώπῳ LXXJb.9.27; μελανίᾳ ib. Si.19.26.

συγκῠρέω, aor. -εκύρησα and -έκυρσα (v. infr.):—*come together by chance*, μή πως συγκύρσειαν ὁδῷ ἔνι μώνυχες ἵπποι Il.23.435; of ships, Hdt.8.92; *meet with* an accident, τῇδε συγκῦρσαι τύχῃ S.*OC*1404; κήτεσι πολλοῖς συγκεκυρηκέναι D.S.17.106; τραγικοῖς πάθεσι Id.20.21; εὐτυχίᾳ Phld.*Mort*.38; εἰς ἓν μοίρας συνέκυρσας *art involved* in one and the same fate, E.*Andr*.1172 (anap.).

2. c. part., like τυγχάνω, συνέκυρσε θέων *happened* to be running, Emp.53; εἰ συνεκύρησε .. παραπεσοῦσα νηῦς whether it fell in the way *by chance*, Hdt.8.87.

II. of events and accidents, *happen, occur*, ἤν δέ τι δεινὸν συγκύρσῃ Thgn.698; τάδε οἶδα .. τοῖσι ἐν Ἰταλίῃ συγκυρήσαντα Hdt.4.15; σ. μοι ἡδονά E.*Ion*1448 (lyr.); τίς τύχα μοι συγκυρήσει; Id.*IT*874 (lyr.); τὰ συγκυρήσαντα *what had occurred*, Hdt.1.119, cf. D.S.1.1; ὃ καὶ συνεκύρησε Plb.2.65.7, cf. Phld.*Rh*.1.132 S.; τὰ παρὰ τοῦ δαιμονίου -ήσαντα D.H.5.56: impers., c. inf., συνεκύρησε γενέσθαι *it came to pass* that .., Hdt.9.90, cf. Hp.*Oct*.10:—Pass., τὸ ἔχθος τὸ ἐς Λακεδαιμονίους συγκεκυρημένον Hdt.9.37 (nisi leg. συγκεκρημένον).

III. of places, *to be contiguous to*, χώραις -οῦσαν θάλατταν Plb.3.59.7, etc.; πρὸς τόπον Plu.*Arist*.11; Ἐσεβὼν καὶ ταῖς -ούσαις αὐτῇ LXXNu.21.25.

IV. v. συγκύρω.

συγκῠρημα, ατος, τό, *occurrence*, Plb.4.86.2, D.H.9.38, Porph.*Marc*.5, etc.; *coincidence*, καιροῦ Epicur.*Ep*.2p.54 U., cf. Cic.*Att*.2.12.2; *combination*, Eust.1363.15.

συγκῠρησις, εως, ἡ, *concurrence, coincidence*, κατὰ συγκυρήσεις καιρῶν Epicur.*Ep*.2p.43 U.; *conjuncture*, Plb.9.12.6.

συγκῠρία, ἡ, = foreg., τὰ ἀπὸ συγκυρίης λυπήματα γνώμης *chance* annoyances, Hp.*Hum*.9; διὰ συγκρπίην Id.*VM*10; κατὰ συγκυρίαν Ev.Luc.10.31, Eust.376.12.

συγκυρκᾰνάω, = συγκυκάω, Epin.1.8.

συγκῡρόω, *sanction along with*, Men.Rh.p.404 S.

σύγκυρσις, εως, ἡ, = συγκύρησις, dub. in Phld.*Po*.*Herc*.994.24.

συγκύρω [ῡ], *appertain*, τὸ ἱερὸν καὶ τὰ -κύροντα *appurtenances*, *OGI*52.1 (Ptolemais, iii B.C.), cf. *PCair.Zen*.460 (iii B.C.), *POxy*.247.29 (i A.D.); τῇ σιτηρᾷ ἀπομοίρᾳ *OGI*55.20 (Telmessus, iii B.C.): also **-κῠρέω,** πᾶν τὸ συγκυροῦν Phld.*Rh*.2.64 S.; τὰ -κυροῦντα *POxy*.907.9 (iii A.D.).

συγκωθωνίζομαι, *tipple together*, Ath.1.19d: aor. part. -ισθέντων Wilcken *Chr*.11.56 (ii B.C.).

σύγκωλος, ον, *with limbs set close together*, σκέλη X.*Cyn*.5.30.

συγκωλύω, *prevent at the same time*, τὸ ἀδικεῖν Aristid.2.62 J.

συγκωμάζω, Dor. fut. -άξω, *march together in a* κῶμος, Pi.*O*.11(10).16; τινὶ πρός τινα Antig.Caryst.ap.Ath.13.603e: generally, *join in revelling*, τινι Posidipp.ap.Ath.10.414e, J.*AJ*17.3.1, Luc.*Salt*.11.

σύγκωμος, ὁ, ἡ, *partner in a* κῶμος, *fellow-reveller*, E.*Ba*.1172 (lyr.), Ar.*Ach*.264 (lyr.): c. dat., σ. Διονύσῳ A.*Fr*.355 (lyr.) (as Tyrwhitt for σύγκοινος): also **συγκωμαστής,** οῦ, ὁ, D.C.*fr*.39.10, Tz.*H*.6.895.

συγκωμήτης, ου, ὁ, *fellow-villager*, *PDura*26.2, 9 (iii A.D.), Just.*Nov*.52.1.

συγκωμῳδέω, *join in satirizing*, Luc.*Pisc*.26.

συγξαίνω, *card wool with* or *together*, Crates Theb.*Fr*.3 D.

συγξενῑτεύω, *live abroad along with* another, *IG*14.1413 (Rome).

συγξενόδοκος, ὁ, *fellow* -ξενοδόκος, *SEG*29.500, 502 (Thessaly).

συγξέω, *smooth* stones *so that they fit together*, τῶν λογάδην συντιθεμένων λίθων αἱ μὴ συνεξεσμέναι βάσεις D.H.*Comp*.22; metaph., of literary work, in pass., *to be polished, smooth*, Alcid.*Soph*.20 R., *Dem*.40, Plu.2.853d.

συγξηραίνω, *dry up together*, Gal.11.585, 15.487 (both Pass.).

συγξύω, *shred* or *grate up*, φάρμακον Hp.*Haem*.3: metaph., πάντα συγξύσας *having scraped together every penny*, D.L.4.47.

συγχάζω, = συγχωρέω, Hsch.

συγχαίρω, aor. -εχάρην [ᾰ] Plb.15.5.13, 30.18.1, imper. -χάρηθι *Anacreont*.31.30:—*rejoice with*, A.*Ag*.793 (anap.), Ar.*Pax*1317 (anap.); χαῖρε .. καί σοι ξυγχαίρομεν ἡμεῖς Id.*Eq*.1333 (anap.); σ.ἐπὶ τοῖς σοῖς ἀγαθοῖς X.*Hier*.11.12; σ. ἀγαθῷ γενομένῳ Pl.*Epin*.988b: c. dat. pers., τὸν συναλγοῦντα καὶ σ. τῷ φίλῳ Arist.*EN*1166[a]8; οὐ σ. οὐδὲ συναλγεῖν ἑαυτοῖς ib.1166[b]18: laterin Med., *IG*14.966.5 (Rome, ii A.D.).

II. *wish one joy, congratulate*, σ. τῶν γεγενημένων *wish* one *joy of* .., D.15.15; σ. τῇ συγκλήτῳ ἐπὶ τοῖς γεγονόσιν Plb.30.18.1, cf. *SIG*700.41 (Lete, ii B.C.); σ. τῇ πόλει ὅτι .. Aeschin.2.45.

συγχᾰλάω, *relax with* or *at the same time*, Archyt.1.

συγχᾰλεπαίνω, *to be angry as well*, Memn.51.

συγχαλκεύω, *weld together*, Ath.11.488f (Pass.).

συγχᾰράσσω, *lacerate at the same time*, Aret.*CD*1.2 (Pass.).

2. *mark*, συγκεχάρακται στιγμαῖς Philum.*Ven*.22.1.

συγχᾰρητικός, ή, όν, = sq., q.v.

συγχαρτικός, ή, όν, *congratulatory*, J.*BJ*4.10.6 (v.l. συγχαρητικός, which occurs in Zonar. and in Ph.1.81 (ubi συγχαριτικόν cod. M.)).

συγχαυνόομαι, Pass., *to be swollen, puffed up*, τινι Tz.*H*.10.932.

συγχειλίαι, αἱ, *points of junction of the lips*, Arist.*Phgn*.811[a]18.

συγχειμάζω, *winter along with*, τινι App.*BC*5.75:—Med., *go through the winters with* one, Ar.*Pl*.847.

συγχειρίζω, *administer along with*, τινί τι Plb.6.11[A].7.

2. Pass., of diseases, *to be treated in the same way*, Gal.14.787.

συγχειρογρᾰφέω, *execute a deed jointly*, *BGU*1032.13 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.1451.28 (ii A.D.).

συγχειροπονέω, *do also by manual labour*, ὀλίγα Luc.*Lex*.2.

συγχειροτονέω, in Pass., *to be elected together with, at the same time*, *Inscr.Prien*.111.144 (i B.C.).

συγχειρουργέω, *put hand to* a thing *together, accomplish*, τὰ ἱερά Is.8.16; ἀδίκημα Ph.2.15; φόνον τινί J.*AJ*17.3.2.

συγχερσεύω, *become waste land*, *PAmh*.2.68.7 (i A.D.).

συγχέω : Hom. uses pres. and impf. Act. and 2 sg. aor. σύγχεᾰς Il.15.366, but more freq. Ep. aor. συνέχευα, inf. συγχεῦαι, aor. Pass. σύγχῠτο:—aor. Pass. -εχύθην [ῠ], for which -εχέθην is f.l. in Apollod.1.7.2, Luc.*DMar*.9.2:—*pour together, commingle, confound*, συνέχευε ποσὶν καὶ χερσὶν [τὰ ἀθύρματα] Il.15.364; τὰ διακεκριμένα Pl.*Phlb*.46e; ἄνω κάτω τὰ πάντα σ. ὁμοῦ E.*Ba*.349; σ. τὰς ψήφους *mix* them *up*, Is.5.18; τὰ σύμβολα D.21.173; τὰς τάξεις Plb.1.40.13; τὰς ὄψεις, of lightning, Poll.1.118:—Pass., ἡνία δί σφι σύγχυτο Il.16.471; μεταλλεῖα συγκεχυμένα *in confusion*, Pl.*Lg*.678d; τὴν κρόκην καὶ τοὺς στήμονας συγκεχυμένους διακρίνομεν Id.*Cra*.388b.

b. *melt together*, πολλὰ τῶν χρυσῶν ἀναθημάτων Plu.2.401f.

2. *obliterate, demolish*, σ. τοὺς τάφους Hdt.4.127; τὴν ὁδόν Id.7.115; δῶμα E.*Ion*615.

3. *confuse, blur*, τὰ γράμματα Id.*IA*37 (anap.), cf. Arist.*GA*721[b]34 (Pass.) *Aud*.801[b]18 (Pass.); συγκεχυμένον μέλαν an *indistinct* black mark, Id.*HA*585[b]34; φωνὴ σ. D.S.1.8; πλαδαρὰ καὶ σ. σάρξ flabby and *ill-defined* flesh, Theon ap.Gal.6.96; συνεκέχυτο δ' ἔτι τοῦτο *was* still *confused*, not yet distinguished, Gal.15.30, cf. 713.

II. of the mind, *confound, trouble*, μή μοι σύγχει θυμόν Il.9.612, cf. 13.808; σὺν δὲ γέροντι νόος χύτο 24.358; συνεχέοντο αἱ γνῶμαι τῶν φαμένων Hdt.7.142; ὁ βίος δι' ἀπιστίαν συγχυθήσεται Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.57: with the person as object, ἄνδρα γε συγχεῦαι Od.8.139, cf. Hdt.8.99:—Pass., τί συγχυθεῖσ' ἕστηκας; E.*Med*.1005; μὴ ἀθυμείτω τις, ἐὰν συγχέηται Gal.15.584.

2. *confound, make of none effect*, πολὺν κάματον καὶ ὀϊζὺν σύγχεας Ἀργείων Il.15.366, cf. 473; τὴν πάρος σ. χάριν S.*Tr*.1229; esp. of contracts, engagements, etc., *make of none effect, frustrate, violate*, ἐπεὶ σύν γ' ὅρκι' ἔχευαν Τρῶες Il.4.269, cf. Pl.*R*.379e, Hp.*Jusj*., E.*Hipp*.1063; τὰ πάντων ἀνθρώπων νόμιμα Hdt.7.136, cf. Antipho 4.1.2, *SIG*45.33 (Halic., v B.C.); τὴν πολιτείαν D.24.91; ἁλίαν *Schwyzer*323 *D* 28 (Delph., iv B.C.); συγκέχυκε νῦν τὴν πίστιν ὁ καθ' ἡμᾶς βίος Men.781, cf. *OGI*669.18 (Egypt, i A.D.); ξυνουσίαν Luc.*Bis Acc*.17:—Pass., λέλυται πάντα, συγκέχυται D.25.25.

III. πόλεμον σ. *stir up* a war, Plb.4.10.3, 15.2.4, 28.17.6.

συγχῑλίαρχος, ὁ, *fellow-tribune*, J.*AJ*19.1.5.

συγχίς, ίδος, ἡ, a kind of *sandal*, *AP*6.294 (Phan.), Suid.: also **συκχάς,** άδος, Poll.7.86, Hsch.; also **σύκχοι,** ων (Phrygian), Id.

συγχόνδρωσις, εως, ἡ, *junction* of two bones *by cartilage*, Gal.2.738.

συγχορδία, ἡ, *harmony*, S.*Fr*.412.

συγχορδος, ον, *in harmony*, of musical strings, Hsch. s.v. ἀντίχορδα.

συγχορεία, ἡ, = συνῳδία, Hsch.

συγχορευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *companion in the dance*, Pl.*Lg*.654a, 665a, X.*HG*2.4.20.

συγχορεύτρια, fem. of foreg., *partner in the dance*, Ar.*Fr*.863.

συγχορεύω, *join in the dance*, Id.*Av*.1761, Ph.2.135, Corn.*ND*14: c. dat., ψυχὴ σ. ἡλίῳ Ph.2.242.

II. *to be of the same chorus*, Arist.*Pol*.1284[b]12, v.l. in Plu.2.94b.

συγχορηγέω, *assist with supplies*, σφίσι εἰς τοὺς περιεστῶτας καιρούς Plb.4.46.5; τισι Id.5.55.1, etc.: c. acc. rei, σ. τροφάς τισι Plu.*Rom*.6: abs., σ. ἀφειδῶς Id.*Cleom*.6.

II. *contribute towards*, τοῖς γάμοις Id.*Phoc*.30.

συγχορηγός, όν, *sharing with a partner in the expense*, D.29.28.

σύγχορος, ον, *partner in the chorus*, Νυμφῶν Orph.*H*.11.9; Ἑλικωνιάσιν *BCH*26.153 (Thespiae).

σύγχορτος, ον, *with the grass joining*, i.e. *bordering upon, marching with*, χθόνα σύγχορτον Συρίᾳ A.*Supp*.5 (anap.); Οἰνόη σύγχορτα .. πεδία E.*Fr*.179: c. gen., σύγχορτοι Ὀμόλας Id.*HF*371 (lyr.); Φθίας .. καὶ πόλεως Φαρσαλίας σύγχορτα .. πεδία, i.e. *the marches* or *boundaries* of .., Id.*Andr*.17.

συγχοῦν, v. συγχώννυμι.

συγχράομαι, *make use of, avail oneself of*, τῇ συμμαχίᾳ, τοῖς καιροῖς, etc., Plb.1.8.1, 18.51.6, etc.; πρὸς τὴν ἀδικίαν ταῖς ναυσί Id.4.6.2; συναγωνιστῇ τῷ ποταμῷ as a coadjutor, Id.3.14.5; τῇ ἀπὸ τῶν φίλων εὐνοίᾳ *SIG*685.45 (Crete, ii B.C.); πόρῳ *OGI*544.23 (Ancyra, ii A.D.); of commercial dealings, σ. τῇ νήσῳ *Peripl.M.Rubr*.31: generally, *have dealings, associate with*, Σαμαρείταις Ev.Jo.4.9, cf. Diog.Oen.*Fr*.64.

II. *borrow jointly*, τινῶν τριήρεις Plb.1.20.14:—Pass., σιτικὰ τὰ συγχρησθέντα *PPetr*.2p.64 (iii B.C., cf. *Arch.Pap*.3.518).

συγχρημᾰτίζω, *to be associated with*, συγχρηματίζειν τῇ Ῥωμαϊκῇ καὶ τὴν Ἑλληνικὴν ἡμέραν the Greek date date *shall be used along with* the Roman, *OGI*458.53 (i B.C.), cf. Ptol.*Tetr*.79, Vett.Val.278.11; *act together with*, τινὶ ἐν τοῖς πόλεως λόγοις *POxy*.2135.3 (ii A.D.), cf. *Ath.Mitt*.37.277 (Pergam.), *PTeb*.397.26 (ii A.D.), *PSI*10.1104.14 (ii A.D.): abs., *PPetr*.3p.221 (iii B.C., cf. *Arch.Pap*.7.79), *PLille*49.3 (iii B.C., cf. *Arch.Pap*.7.297); ἐπιγράφεσθαι ἐπὶ τῶν συγχρηματιζομένων shall have his name inscribed at the head of *contracts*, *IGRom*.4.292.38 (Pergam., ii B.C.).

συγχρημᾰτισμός, ὁ, *agreement*, *POxy*.237 iv 26 (ii A.D.).

σύγχρησις, εως, ἡ, *commerical dealings*, τῶν ἐμπορίων *Peripl.M.Rubr*.27.

II. σ. ὀνομάτων *use* of words *as synonymous*, Ath.11.477c.

συγχρηστηριάζομαι, *consult an oracle together*, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.1089, Eust.ad D.P.369.

συγχρηστηριον, τό, prob. an error for χρηστήριον, *PSI*6.698.6 (iv A.D.).

συγχρίμπτω, = συγκρούω, Hsch. (Pass.).

σύγχρισμα, ατος, τό, *ointment, salve*, Dsc.1.99 (pl.) Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.46.

σύγχρισμός, ὁ, = foreg., *SB*9199.13 (ii A.D.), *Stud.Pal*.22.183.105 (ii A.D.), Paul.Aeg.3.18 (pl.).

σύγχριστέον, *one must anoint*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.92, Archig.ap.Aët.6.39, Alex.Trall.1.15.

σύγχριστός, όν, *to be applied as ointment*, λιπάσματα Paul.Aeg.3.18.

σύγχρίω [ῑ], *anoint at the same time*, τὼ χεῖρε Aret.*CA*1.2; τὴν κεφαλὴν μύρῳ Ath.2.46a (Med.):—Pass., *to be rubbed in*, Dsc.1.19.

συγχροΐζω, = συγχρῴζω I (q.v.):—συ]γχροΐσθεις dub. rest. in Sapph.*Supp*.3.9.

συγχρονέω, *to be contemporary with*, τινι Erot.p.5 N., Iamb.*Protr*.21, *Theol.Ar*.40, Suid. s.v. Φερεκύδης; of several persons, *to be contemporaries*, Ath.13.599c.

b. *spend time with*, τινι *PMich*. VIII497.15 (ii A.D.).

2. Astron., *take the same time* in rising *with*, Ptol.*Alm*.1.16; cf. sq.11.3.

II. abs., *to be contemporaneous*, Diog.Oen.26:—Med., *to be in the same tense*, A.D.*Synt*.205.1.

συγχρονίζω, = foreg. I. 1, τινι S.E.*P*.2.245, cf. Sch.Ar.*Ach*.850, v.l. in Vit.*Aesch*.

2. = foreg. I. 2, Ptol.*Alm*.1.16.

II. *spend some time in* a place, LXX*Si.Prol*.

2. Pass., *to be of long standing*, Iamb.*Protr*.20.

3. *take the same time*, of compounding a mixture, συγχρονισάτω (nisi leg. -ησάτω) Gal.13.1044.

συγχρονισμός, ὁ, *agreement of time*, Gell.17.21.1 (pl.).

συγχρονος, ον, *contemporaneous*, Max.Tyr.15.1, Nonn.*D*.3.385, 41.364.

σύγχροος, ον, contr. **-χρους,** ουν, (χρόα) *of like colour* or *look*, Plb.3.46.6.

2. perh. *of blended colurs*, *PHarris*73.44 (*ZPE*37.234).

II. *skin to skin, touching*, Posidipp.ap.Ath.13.596d, Nic.*Fr*.32.

συγχρυλεος, α, ον, unexpld.adj. (accent unkn.), κίονες πλείονες χαμαὶ συνχρυλεαι *IGC*1p.11, lines 22, 24 (Larissa, ?iii B.C.).

συγχρῴζω, *give the same colour to*, [τοῖς σώμασι] τὸν μεταξὺ ἀέρα *give* to the .. air *the same colour as* the bodies, *Placit*.4.13.7 (-χροΐζ- codd.):—Pass., *take the same* or *a like colour*, Ar.Byz.*Epit*.17.5, D.S.2.52, Plu.2.934d.

II. Pass. also, *to be closely joined*, *Com.Adesp*.285, D.H.*Comp*.23.

συγχρωμᾰτίζομαι, f.l. for συγχρωτίζομαι in *Corp.Herm*.10.17:—Act., f.l. ib. 12.10.

συγχρωμᾰτισμός, ὁ, = ὁμόχροια I, Hsch. s.v. ἀχροίην.

συγχρῶτα or **σύγχρωτα,** Adv. as if from σύγχρως, *body to body*, Artem.1.79.

συγχρωτίζομαι, Pass., *to be in* (*defiling*) *contact with*, τοῖς νεκροῖς Hecato ap.D.L.7.2, cf. *Corp.Herm*.10.17 (codd. Stob.), 12.10 (Act., as cj.); of sexual intercourse, Eust.1069.1.

συγχῡλόομαι, Pass., *to be converted into chyle*, Dsc.*Eup*.2.141.

σύγχῡμος, ον, *easily converted into nutriment*, *Et.Gud*.571.34.

συγχύνω, *confound*, by reasoning, Act.Ap.9.22:—Pass., A.D.*Pron*.104.12.

συγχῠσις, εως, ἡ, (συγχέω) *mixture, confusion, confounding*, ἡ τῶν ἄλλων (v.l. ὅλων) σ. Hp.*Epid*.6.3.1; of Babel, LXXGe.11.9; σ. ποιήσασθαι Plb.30.22.7; σ. λαβεῖν *to be commingled*, Plu.2.990a; σ. ὅρων ib. 122c; σ. *litterularum*, Cic.*Att*.6.9.1; *political confusion*, σ.τῆς πολιτείας ib. 7.8.4, cf. Plb.14.5.8.

b. *formation of a compound*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.153, al.

2. *confusion, ruin*, βίου, δόμων, E.*Andr*.291 (lyr.), 959; σ. τοῦ κατὰ φύσιν ἡ νόσος Thphr.*CP*5.8.1; σ. θανάτου μεγάλη ‘indiscriminate mortality’ LXX1Ki.5.6; σ. λήψεται Epicur.*Fr*.300.

3. Gramm., of composition, *confusion, indistinctness*, A.D.*Pron*.12.15, *Synt*.24.18; opp. εὐκρίνεια, Hermog.*Id*.1.4.

4. *an injury to the eye, synchysis*, Dsc.4.12, *Eup*.1.33, Gal.14.776, Aët.7.58.

II. of persons, *confusion*, Luc.*Nigr*.35; σ. ἔχοντες *confounded*, E.*IA*1128; σ. ὀμματίων *AP*5.129 (Maec.).

III. of contracts and the like, *violation*, τῶν σπονδῶν Th.1.146, 5.26; νόμων Isoc.4.114 (pl.); σ. ὁρκίων Plu.*Alc*.14; τὴν τῶν ὅρκων καὶ σπονδῶν σ. Pl.*R*.379e.

2. *confusion*, *SIG*684.7 (Dyme, ii B.C.), Act.Ap.19.29.

συγχῠτικός, ή, όν, *confounding*, τὸ ψυχρὸν ἀφῆς σ. Plu.2.948d; prob. l. for συντυχ- in 611a; τί γὰρ ἀναρχίας -κώτερον; Ph.1.696.

συγχυτρόω, in Pass., *become dilapidated*, of an oil-mill, Wilcken *Chr*.176.14 (i A.D.).

συγχωλαίνω, *halt along with*, Ὁμηρικῷ μέτρῳ Eust. ad D.P.742.

συγχωνεύω, *melt down*, Lycurg.117, D.22.70, *Inscr.Délos*443 *Bb* 42 (ii B.C.).

b. *melt down also*, *PHolm*.1.17,23, *PLeid.X*.19.

2. *join in making pottery*, *PSI*4.420.11 (iii B.C.).

συγχώννῡμι and **-ύω**, in earlier writers pres. inf. **συγχοῦν** Hdt.4.120, X.*HG*3.1.18:—pf. Pass. -κέχωσμαι Hdt.8.144:—*heap with earth, cover with a mound, bank up*, [τὴν σορόν] Id.1.68; σ. τὰς κρήνας, τὰ ὕδατα, *fill* them *up with earth*, Id.4.120,140, cf. X.*HG*3.1.18, etc.; also of persons, σ. τοὺς ἀποσφαγέντας εἰς τάφρους *bury* them, D.S.19.107, cf. Plu.*Alex*.77.

II. *demolish*, τὸ ἔρυμα Hdt.7.225; [τὰ τείχεα καὶ τὰ οἰκήματα] Id.9.13; τὴν ὁδόν Id.8.71:—Pass., οἰκήματα συγκεχωσ μένα ib. 144; τὰ συγχωσθέντα τῶν εὐρείπων *SIG*799.7 (Cyzicus, i A.D.).

2. generally, *confound*, κῦμα .. τῶν τ' ἄστρων διόδους A.*Pr*.1049 (anap.).

συγχωρέω, fut. -ήσω X.*HG*3.2.12 (codd., f.l. for -ῆσαι), Isoc.6.13, -ήσομαι E.*IT*741, Pl.*Tht*.191c, Men.*Her*.*Fr*.6, etc.:—*come together, meet*, πέτραι συγχωροῦσαι the Symplegades, E.*IT*124 (lyr.); *combine*, opp. ἐκχωρέω, Anaxag.15; σ. ἕτερον ἑτέρῳ Arist.*Cael*.297ᵃ11; also συγχωρεῖν λόγοις *meet* in argument, bandy words with one, E.*Hipp*.703; but in Antipho 5.27, σ. τῷ τινων λόγῳ = *assent*.

2. *move together, close up*, Ar.*V*.1516.

II. *fall in with, agree with*, τινι Id.*Lys*.1111 (anap.), Th.1.140, etc.; ταῖσι κατὰ τὸν βίον ἀνάγκαις Democr.289, cf. E.*Fr*.965; Συρηκοσίοισι σ. τῆς ἡγεμονίης *withdraw* in their favour from the command, Hdt.7.161; ξ. ἀλλήλοις *make a compromise*, c. inf., Th.3.75;

to be in collusion with, connive at, τοῖς πονηροῖς D.34.52; ξ. πρός τινας *come to terms* with them, Th.2.59, 3.27; οὐ ξυγχωρεῖν refuse *to come to terms*, Id.2.66, cf. 3.96, X.*HG*7.1.27.

b. of events, *conform with one's wishes* or *intentions*, Pl.*Tht*.191c.

2. *accede, assent to, acquiesce in*, τῇ γνώμῃ Hdt.4.148, Th.7.72; γνώμῃ μιᾷ συνεχωρείτην, c. inf., *agreed* to do, E.*Hec*.125 (anap.); c. acc. et inf., *allow* that .., Hdt.2.2, Pl.*Phd*.100a; τοῖσιν εὖ λεχθεῖσι σ. λόγοις E.*Hipp*.209; opp. ἐναντιοῦσθαι, And.3.1; σ. πάθεσιν ἢ ἐναντιουμένην Pl.*Phd*.94b: abs., *agree, acquiesce, assent*, συγχώρει θέλων S.*Ph*.1343, cf. Hdt.3.83, 4.43, 5.40, Pl.*Lg*.794c, D.18.227; τὸ συγκεχωρηκὸς τῆς εὐσεβείας *yielding, unexacting temper* of piety, Id.21.59:—later in Pass., *to be allowed*, τέως οὐ συνεχωρήθην ἐξελθεῖν *POxy*.1842.8 (iv A.D.), *Cod.Just*.10.11.8.3.

3. c. acc. rei, *concede, give up*, συγχωρησάντων ταῦτα τῶν Σπαρτιητέων Hdt.9.35; ταῦτα συγχωρήσεται*;* E.*IT*741; σ. τούτοισι τἀπιεικῆ Ar.*Nu*.1438, cf. *Av*.1685; σ. τινὶ τὴν εἰρήνην X.*HG*7.4.10; σ. τι περὶ τῆς χώρας Isoc.6.70; σ. θάνατον ἑαυτῷ τὴν ζημίαν *acquiesce* in death being his punishment, Din.1.8:—Med., σ. τόπου τισί *IGRom*.4.921 (Cibyra, ii A.D.):—Pass., τὰ συγχωρηθέντα χρήματα D.38.4; εἰρήνη, ἡμέρα συγχωρηθεῖσα, Id.18.20, 42.13; τὰ δ' ἄλλα ὡς συγκεχωρημένα τῇ φύσει τίθεται Thphr.*CP*2.3.5, cf. 5.3.3; συγχωρηθείσης τῆς .. γραφῆς the reading *being admitted*, Gal.16.712; ἡ -χωρηθεῖσα τιμή the *agreed* price, *PGrenf*.2.15 ii 9 (ii B.C.), etc., τὸν δὲ τόπον συνεχώρησαν .. εἰς τὰς ὀρτασίμους ἡμέρας *TAM*4(1).100.

4. *concede* or *grant* in argument, τί τινι Pl.*Lg*.811b, cf. *R*.383c, al.: c. acc. et inf., *grant that* .., ib. 489d, *Tht*.169d, 183b, al.; σ. ὅτι .. Id.*Lg*.705e; σ. τάδε, ὡς .. Id.*R*.543b; σ. τοῦτο, ὡς .. Id.*Euthphr*.13c, al.; σ. τοὺς τόκους *agree to accept*, D.56.22:—Pass., τὰ συγκεχωρημένα ὑπὸ πάντων Pl.*Phlb*.14d.

5. *forgive* a debt, D.L.1.45.

6. *allow*, c. acc. et inf., οἱ παχεῖς [κυκλίσκοι] τὰς .. σάρκας σήπεσθαι συγχωροῦσι Gal.14.47.

7. impers. συγχωρεῖ, *it is agreed, it may be done*, ὅπῃ ἂν ξυγχωρῇ as *may be agreed*, Th.5.40.

8. εἰ συγχωροίη if *it were possible*, v.l. in X.*Eq*.9.11.

συγχωρημα, ατος, τό, *concession*, Plb.5.67.8, al.; σ. λαβεῖν παρά τινος Id.4.73.10; περί τινος Id.1.85.3; σ. γίγνεταί τινι Id.6.13.3; σ. τιμῆς Plu.*Publ*.20.

2. *agreement*, *PSI*2.189.18 (ii A.D.), etc.

συγχωρησις, εως, ἡ, *agreement, assent* to an argument or proposition, τὴν .. σιγήν σου συγχώρησιν θήσω Pl.*Cra*.435b, *Lg*.770c, τὴν τῷ λόγῳ συγχώρησιν ib. 837e, Aristid. Quint.2.10 (pl.); coupled w. συνδρομή Hermog.*Id*.2.1.

b. *agreement, consent* to a course of action, *IEphes*.3260.9, etc.; by the emperor, ib. 25.9, 38.8; w. κατά, κατὰ συνχώρησι[ν τῆς] Σελευκέων προβ[ουλῆς] *SEG*36.1297 (Syria, i/ii A.D.), *IMylasa*470.

2. *agreement submitted to a court* in conformity with a verdict, *settlement* of an action, Mitteis *Chr*.31 ii 11 (ii B.C.).

b. *any legal agreement in the form of a memorial presented to the* καταλογεῖον *of the chief justice* at Alexandria, *BGU*1053 ii 17, al. (i B.C.), 1574.13 (ii A.D.), *CPR*188.24 (ii A.D.), etc.; *cession, conveyance* of property in this form, *BGU*1772.23 (i B.C.), *Arch.Pap*.5.390 (i A.D.), *Sammelb*.6016.24 (ii A.D.), etc.

3. *forgiveness*, Eustr.*in EN*374.4, Just.*Nov*.139 rubric.

συγχωρητέος, α, ον, *to be conceded*, Luc.*Herm*.74.

2. neut. **συγχωρητέον,** *one must concede*, Pl.*Phdr*.234e, etc.: so in pl. συγχωρητέα, S.*OC*1426, Pl.*Lg*.895a, etc.

συγχωρητικός, ή, όν, *assigning a place to* .., νοῦς σ. πάντων Herm.ap.Stob.1.18.3.

συγχωρία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *indulgence* in diet, Hp.*Praec*.14.

συγχωρίζω, *separate*, *BGU*1208.30 (i B.C.).

2. c. dat., *remove along with*, Alex.Aphr.*in Sens*.33.17.

συγχωρος ον, = *confinis*, *Gloss*.

σύγχωσις, εως, ἡ, *filling up* of trenches, Ath.Mech.16.2 (pl.); prob. for σύγχυσιν in Plu.2.434c.

σύγχωσμα, ατος, τό, = foreg., *PLond*.3.1177.315 (ii A.D.).

σύδην [ῠ], Adv., (σεύω) *impetuously, hurriedly*, σ. .. αἴρονται φυγήν A.*Pers*.480.

σύειος [ῠ], α, ον, (σῦς) *of swine*, χρῖμα σ. *hogs*'-lard, X.*An*.4.4.13; τὰ σ. (sc. κρέα) Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.20; σ. δίκτνα hunting nets, Aen.Tact.11.6.

συϝοικία, v. συνοικία.

συζάω, only in form συζῶ (q.v.).

συζεύγνῡμι, *yoke together, couple*, ἵππους Hdt.4.189, X.*Cyr*.2.2.26 (Pass.); esp. in marriage, τῷ μὲν φίλην σύζευξον ἄλοχον E.*Alc*.166, cf. X.*Oec*.7.30; σ. νέους καὶ νέας Arist.*Pol*.1335ᵃ16 sq.; τὸν Ἄρη πρὸς τὴν Ἀφροδίτην ib. 1269ᵇ28:—Med., *yoke for oneself*, ἅρμα X.*Cyr*.6.1.51:—Pass., *to be yoked with, coupled with, paired*, μετ' ἀλλήλων Arist.*HA*585ᵇ9; πρὸς ἀλλήλας Plb.8.4.2: metaph., τῷ συνέζευξαι πλάνῳ*;* v.l. for προσ- in E.*Alc*.482; τὸν ἐμὸν δαίμον', ᾧ συνεζύγην Id.*Andr*.98; τίνι πότμῳ συνεζύγην*;* Id.*Hel*.255; οἵᾳ ξυμφορᾷ συνεζύγης Id.*Hipp*.1389 (conversely, συνέζευκται τὸ πάθος τινί Phld.*Ir*.p.57 W.); συζυγέντες ὁμιλοῦσι they live *in close familiarity*, X.*Lac*.2.12, in building, ταύτας (sc. μεσόμνας) τρήσαντι καὶ συζεύξαντι *IG*2.1673.36 (Eleusis, iv B.C.).

2. less freq., also in Pass., of things, *to be closely united*, ἁ ψυχὰ τῷ σώματι συνέζευκται Philol.14; πεμπάδι συζυγείς Pl.*R*.546c; συνέζευκται ἡ φρόνησις τῇ τοῦ ἤθους ἀρετῇ Arist.*EN*1178ᵃ16, cf. 1175ᵃ19; διορίζεται τοῖς θυνεζευγμένοις συμπτώμασι Gal.16.535.

συζευκτέον, *one must pair*, ἀριθμοὺς εὐταίκτως Nicom.*Ar*.1.19.

συζευκτικός, όν, *conjunctive*, ἔγκλισις Dosith.p.406 K.

συζευξις, εως, ἡ, *a being yoked together*, esp. of *wedded union*, Pl.*Lg*.930b, Arist.*Pol*.1253ᵇ10, 1335ᵃ10.

2. of things, *close union, combination*, Hp.*Art*.14, Pl.*R*.508a, Thphr.*Sens*.73; ὁ τῆς σ. τῆς τούτων ἀριθμός the number of their *combinations*, Arist.*Pol*.1290ᵇ32; τοσαῦτ' εἴδη .. ὅσαιπερ αἱ σ. τῶν μορίων ib. 36; αἱ μέχρι πλείονος τῶν ἄρθρων σ. the *confinement* of the joints in swaddling clothes, Sor.1.8.4.

b. κατὰ σύζευξιν, of an army marching *in parallel columns*, Ascl.*Tact*.11.2.

συζῠγικός, ή, όν, *of conjugates, conjugational*, Iamb.*in Nic*.15.7 P.

συζέω, *boil together*, σύζεσον τρίς Dsc.2.76.9.

σύζησις, εως, ἡ, *a living together*, Syrian.*in Metaph*.156.7.

συζητέω, *search* or *examine together with*, τινι Pl.*Cra*.384c, etc.; τινὶ περί τινος Id.*Men*.90b:—Pass., *to be discussed*, Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1006 tit.

II. σ. τινί or πρός τινα *dispute* with .., Act.Ap.6.9, 9.29, cf. *POxy*.1673.20 (ii A.D.); σ. πρὸς αὐτούς Ev.Marc.1.27, Ev.Luc.22.23.

συζητησις, εως, ἡ, *joint inquiry, discussion*, Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.74, Cic.*Fam*.16.21.4, Phld.*Ir*.p.44 W.

II. *disputation*, Ph.1.191, cf. 113 (pl.), Phld.*Rh*.2p.240 S. (pl.), Act.Ap.15.7 (v.l.), etc.

συζητητής, οῦ, ὁ, *joint inquirer*: *disputant*, 1Ep.Cor.1.20.

συζητητικὸς τρόπος, the mode *of joint inquiry* or *discussion*, Phld.*Rh*.1.241 S.

συζοφόω, *darken*, in Pass., *AP*9.290 (Phil.).

συζῠγέω, *draw together in a yoke, to be yoke-fellows*, of beasts of draught: hence metaph. ὅπου γὰρ ἰσχὺς συζυγοῦσι καὶ δίκη A.*Fr*.381: c. dat., Ζεὺς συζυγεῖ τῇ Ἥρᾳ Procl.*in Ti*.1.450 D.

2. of soldiers, *stand in one rank*, Plb.10.23.7; *stand next in rank*, Arr.*Tact*.7.2, 8.2.

3. *to be correlative, correspond*, ἀντιθέτως Plu.2.1022e; ἀλλήλοις S.E.*M*.7.151.

4. Gramm., of forms *correspond*, c. dat., A.D.*Synt*.193.8: abs., ib. 100.22, *EM*416.6.

συζῠγή, ἡ, = συζυγία, transl. of Χεβρών, Ph.1.194, 236.

συζῠγής, ὁ, ἡ, *consort*, Lxx3Ma.4.8.

II. Adj. = σύζυγος I. 1, Plot.6.6.5, Procl.*Inst*.42.

2. Geom., σ. διάμετροι *conjugate* diameters, defined in Apollon.Perg.*Con*.1 *Def*.6; σ. ἄξονες ib. *Def*.8, cf. Papp.590.21.

συζῠγία, ἡ, = σύζευξις, *union*, E.*HF*675 (lyr.); *union of branches with the trunk*, σ. τῶν φλεβῶν Arist.*HA*586b21.

II. *yoke of animals, pair*, σ. πώλων E.*Hipp*.1131 (lyr.); of persons, Plu.*Demetr*.1: generally, *pair*, Pl.*Phd*.71c, *Prm*.143d, Arist.*IA*704b20; σ. πτερύγων, μήλων, δονάκων, *AP*5.267.6, 289 (both Paul. Sil.), 6.27 (Theaet.); ἄρσενα σ., of two sons, *IG*12(8).442.6 (Thasos); κατὰ συζυγίας in *pairs*, esp. of animals, κατὰ συζυγίας φωλοῦσιν .. οἱ ἄρρενες θήλεσιν Arist.*HA*599b6, cf. 631b1; in plants, Thphr.*HP*3.11.3, al.: hence,

2. *coupling, copulation*, *AP*5.220 (Paul. Sil.), 10.68 (Agath.).

3. in war, *squadron of four war-chariots*, = two ζυγαρχίαι, Ascl.*Tact*.8, Ael.*Tact*.22.2.

III. *conjunction* of words of things in pairs, *syzygy*, Arist.*Top*.113a12, *GC*332b3 (pl.), *Mete*.378b11 (pl.), *Stoic*.2.132, Gal.6.95, al.: more generally, *combination* of words, οὐκ ἐν τῷ κάλλει τῶν ὀνομάτων ἡ πειθώ, ἀλλ' ἐν τῇ σ. D.H.*Comp*.3, cf. 6; of letters, ib. 22; *coupling* of terms in a syllogism, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.50.

2. Gramm., *conjugation*, D.T.638.6 (pl.), A.D.*Adv*.161.28, *POxy*.469.13 (iii A.D.); or *declension*, A.D.*Adv*.198.6, *Synt*.271.16, Ath.9.392b; any *group of related words*, e.g. *sapiens, sapienter, sapientia*, Cic.*Top*.3.12, cf. 9.38.

3. in Prosody, *syzygy, dipodia*, Heph.7.8, Aristid.Quint.1.14, Syrian.*in Hermog*.1p.31 R.

b. *syncope*, Anon.Rhythm.3.19.

IV. Astron., *syzygy*, of two stars one of which rises and sets as the other sets and rises, Autol.1.4; of zodiacal signs rising and setting between the same points of the horizon, Gem.2.27; of the moon's conjunctions and oppositions with the sun, Ptol.*Alm*.5.1, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.131; so of planets, Ptol.*Alm*.5.10.

V. Math., αἱ κατὰ συζυγίαν ἀντικείμεναι [τομαί] *conjugate* opposite sections, i.e. *conjugate* hyperbolas, each with two branches, Apollon.Perg.*Con*.2.17, al.

συζῠγιος, α, ον, poet. for σύζυγος, *jointed, united*, Χάριτες E.*Hipp*.1148 (lyr.).

II. Act., *joining, uniting*, epith. of Hera, as *patroness of marriage*. Stob.2.7.3a, cf. Poll.3.38.

συζῠγος, ον, *yoked together, paired, united*, esp. by marriage, σ. ὁμαυλίαι *wedded* union, A.*Ch*.599 (lyr.); of fish, *swimming in pairs*, Arist.*HA*610b8, Aeol. σύνδυγος, Sapph.213 L.-P.;

2. as Subst., fem., *wife*, E.*Alc*.314, 342; masc., *spouse*, *MAMA*7.366.*yoke-fellow, comrade*, Id.*IT*250, Ar.*Pl*.945, Ep.Phil.4.3 (unless pr. n.); *brother*, E.*Tr*.1001; a gladiator's *adversary*, Herzog *Koische Forschungen* No.133, *JHS*34.19 (Lycia), *Epigr.Gr*.318 (Smyrna); of things, ἀδελφὰ τούτοις καὶ σ. πεποιηκότες Plu.2.10d.

II. *common*, σ. πᾶσι τατρίς *App.Anth*.2.26. Adv. -γως *conjointly with*, τινι A.D.*Pron*.51.9, etc.

συζῡμόω, *leaven, make to ferment*, v.l. for ζυμόω in Sch.Lyc.640.

σύζυξ, ῠγος, ὁ, ἡ, = σύζυγος, [ἵππος] Pl.*Phdr*.254a; of wedded pairs, E.*Alc*.921 (anap.), cf. *CIG*4175 (Aezani).

II. *united*, ἐπιμέλειαι Isoc.15.182.

2. neut.pl.subst., *consonants* (cf. ἄζυγα, *vowels*), Nonn.*D*.4.262.

συζῶ, imper. σύζηθι Philem.p.69 Demiańczuk:—*live with*, σ. τινί Ar.*Fr*.580, D.19.69; μετ' ἀλλήλων Arist.*EN*1156a27: c. dat. rei, σ. φιλοπραγμοσύνῃ *pass one's life in* .., D.1.14; βίῳ αὐχμηρῷ σ. Luc.*Salt*.1; θηρίον ὕδατι συζῶν a creature *living in* water, Phryn.*PS*p.6 B.

2. abs., *live together*, [πολιτεία] χαλεπὴ συζῆν Pl.*Plt*.302b, cf. Arist.*EN*1126b11, 1170b11, al., *Pol*.1278b21, 1280b38; οἱ συζῶντες Id.*EN*1157b7.

σύζωμα, ατος, τό, *girdle*, A.*Supp*.462 (pl.).

συζώννῡμι, *gird together, gird up*, [κροκωτόν] Ar.*Th*.255:—Med., *gird up one's loins*, ib. 656 (anap.), *Lys*.536 (lyr.).

2. Med. also, *gird on one's* armour, Lxx1Ma.3.3.

συζωοποιέω, *quicken together with*, τινὰς τῷ Χριστῷ Ep.Eph.2.5, cf. Ep.Col.2.13.

σῠηβόλος, ον, *striking* or *killing swine*, Opp.*C*.2.27.

συῆλαι· τόποι βορβορώδεις, Hsch.

συηνέω, συηνία, v. ὑηνέω, ὑηνία.

σῠηνίς, ἡ, app. = sq., συηνὶς στικτή *Livre d'écolier* 147 (iii B.C.).

σῠηνῑ́της, ου, ὁ, *red granite quarried at Syene*, Plin.*HN*36.63.

σύθην, σῦθι, v. σεύω.

συΐδιον [ῠῐ], τό, Dim. of σῦς, Arr.*Epict*.4.11.11, M.Ant.10.10.

σύϊνος, η, ον, v.l. in X.*An*.4.4.13 for σύειον.

σῡκάζω, (συκῆ) *gather* or *pluck ripe figs*, Ar.*Av*.1699 (lyr., with a play on συκοφαντέω, cf. συκαστής), Poll.1.242, etc.; τὰ σῦκα σ. X.*Oec*.19.19; σ. ἀπὸ δένδρων D.C.56.30; σ. τὰς συκᾶς *gather figs from* the fig-trees, Poll.1.226.

II. *scrutinize*, Aristaenet.1.22, Hsch.: hence sens. obsc., Stratt.3. Cf. συκοφαντέω II, ἀποσυκάζω.

III. = ἐπηρεάζω, Artem.1.73 P.

σῡκᾰλίς, ίδος, ἡ, (σῦκον) *beccafico*, including the blackcap and other warblers, Arist.*HA*592[b]21, Alex.Mynd.ap.Ath.2.65b, Dsc.2.56 (v.l.), Gal.15.882, Poll.6.77, Ael.*NA*13.25: also **συκαλλίς,** Epich.46, Dsc. l.c., Hdn.Gr.1.91, Orib.*inc*.4.22 cod.; **συκαλλός,** *Gloss*. (s.v.l): cf. μελαγκόρυφος *Edict.Diocl*.4.36.

συκαλόβον· ῥάβδον ποιμενικήν (Mysian), Hsch. s.v. καράμβας. **συκαμήδωρος·** μωρός, Id.

σῡκᾰμῑνέα, ἡ, = συκάμινος, Aesop.71, Dsc.1.126 (v.l.), Gal.6.589, *PFlor*.50.32, 66 (iii A.D.); συκαμειναί *CPHerm*.7 ii 18: also in form **συκαμενέα,** *PGrenf*.2.98.2 (vi A.D.).

συκαμῑνεών, = *moretum*, *Gloss*.

σῡκᾰμίνῐνος [μῐ], η, ον, *of* or *belonging to the* συκάμινος, σ. τρῖμμα Sotad.Com.1.4; [ξύλα] *PCair.Zen*.270.1, 6 (iii B.C.); *made of* συκάμινος, πλοῖον ib. 188.6.

σῡκᾰμίνοῦκάνθινος, ον, *growing* συκάμινος II *and acanthus*, *PHib*.1.70[a]5. (iii B.C.).

σῡκᾰμίνον, τό, *fruit of the* συκάμινος, *mulberry*, Amphis38, Arist.*Rh*.1413[a]21, Diocl.*Fr*.140, its juice was used by women as a wash, Eup.98.2, Philippid.19.1.

II. = συκόμορον, Dsc.1.127, LXXAm.7.14.

III. = σῦκον II, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1278.

IV. a disease of horses, *Hippiatr*.127.

σῡκᾰμίνος, ἡ, more rarely ὁ, = μορέα, *mulberry-tree*, ὁ σ. συκάμιν', ὁρᾷς, φορεῖ Amphis38, cf. Menestor ap.Thphr.*HP*5.3.4, *Com.Adesp*.1269, etc.; there were two kinds, red (or black) and white, Thphr.*CP*6.6.4, *HP*1.6.1, al.

II. σ. ἡ Αἰγυπτία, = συκόμορος, ib. 1.1.7, cf. *PCair.Zen*.83.3 (iii B.C.), Str.17.2.4, D.S.1.34, Ev.Luc.17.6, (perh. in sense I) LXX3Ki.10.27, Is.9.10(9).

III. σ. ἀγρία, = βάτος (A), Phan.Hist.33.

σῡκᾰμίνώδης, ες, *like a mulberry*, σφαῖρα, διαγοναί, ibid.; of a kind of oak, Thphr.*HP*3.7.4.

σῡκᾰμίνών, ῶνος, ὁ, *plantation of* συκάμινοι, Ulp.*Dig*.47.11.10.

σῡκαμπελών, ῶνος, ὁ, *vineyard with fig-trees*, *PNess*.32.9 (vi A.D.).

σῡκάριον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of σῦκον, *small fig*, Eup.179, *Gloss*., *PFlor*.176.9 (iii A.D.).

σῡκάς, άδος, ἡ, = συκίς I, Poll.1.242, *Gloss*.

σῡκάσιος, ον, *of* or *belonging to figs*, Ζεὺς συκάσιος, = καθάρσιος (because figs were used in lustration), Eust.1572.56; or (from some Com. Poet.) *the god of sycophants*, Hsch. s.v. Διὶ Συκασίῳ.

σῡκαστής, οῦ, ὁ, = συκοφάντης, *EM*733.55: fem. **-άστρια,** Hsch.

σῡκέα, ἡ, only Dor. (v. συκία), Ep. nom. pl. συκέαι Od.7.116, acc. συκέας 24.341 (both disyll.); Ion. acc. sg. συκέην Hdt.1.193, 4.23, gen. pl. συκέων 1.193; elsewh. only in contr. or analogical forms from **συκῆ** (Ep. and Ion. nom. συκῆ Od.24.246, Archil.19, acc. συκῆν Hippon.34), *IG*1.313.163, (Ar.*Ec*.)708, etc.:—*fig-tree*, *Ficus Carica*, Hom. only in Od.; σ. γλυκεραί 7.116; for various kinds, v. Thphr.*HP*1.3.1, 3.9.3, 4.2.3, 4.4.4, Ath.3.74c sq.; ἱερὰ σ. a suburb of Eleusis, where Demeter first produced the fig-tree, *IG* l.c., Paus.1.37.2, Ath.3.74d, Philostr.*VS*2.20.3.

2. σ. Αἰγυπτία, = κερωνία, Thphr.*HP*1.11.2.

3. σ. περὶ τὴν Ἴδην, *Amelanchier, Amelanchias vulgaris*, ib. 3.17.4.

4. = χαμαισύκη, Dsc.4.169.

5. *banyan*, *Ficus bengalensis*, Thphr.*HP*4.4.4.

6. = σῦκον I, *fig*, Ar.*Av*.590, form prob. *σύτσα ‹ **sūkyā*, Myc. *su-za*.

III. a *tar* or *resin* in Aleppo pine, Thphr.*HP*3.9.3, Plin.*HN*16.44.

IV. a kind of *spurge*, = πέπλιον, Ps.-Dsc.4.168, Plin.*HN*27.119.

V. = σῦκον II, *excrescence* on the body, Dsc.2.170, Poll.4.203, *Hippiatr*.82.

VI. a *seaweed*, Thphr.*HP*4.6.2.

σύκειον ξύλον, = σύκινον, *Gloss*. (s.v.l).

σύκεών, ῶνος, ὁ, *fig-yard*, LXXAm.4.9.

σῡκηγορία, ἡ, (σῦκον, ἀγορεύω) = συκοφαντία I. 2, Hsch.

σῡκία, ἡ, Heraclean Dor. for συκῆ, *Tab.Heracl*.1.172; also Aeol., *IG*12(2).74.7 (Mytil.): but Dor. **συκέα** in an Inscr. of Halaesa, ib. 14.352 i 66 (i B.C.).

συκιδαφόρος· ἐνίοτε ὁ συκοφάντης· ποτὲ δὲ ὁ συκόπρωκτος, Hsch.

σῡκίδιον τό, (*young*) *fig-tree*, τὰ νέα σ. Ar.*Pax*598.

σῡκίζω, *fatten with figs*, in Pass., *AP*9.487 (Pall.); cf. συκόομαι.

σῡκῐνος, η, ον, *of the fig-tree*, σ. ξύλον *fig*-wood, Hp.*Ulc*.12, Ar.*V*.145 (where reference is made to the pungent smoke produced by burning it, cf. Arist.*Fr*.227, Thphr.*Ign*.72); κλῳὸς σ. Ar.*V*.897; (perh. to be understood as sense II), τορύνη Pl.*Hp.Ma*.290d sq.; σύκινα Χῖα Chain *fig-trees, PCair.Zen*.33.12 (iii B.C.): the wood of the fig was proverbially cheap and useless, Zen.3.44, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.947: hence,

2. metaph., *of no account*, Hippon41 W. σ. ἄνδρες *worthless, good-for-nothing fellows*, Theoc.10.45; σ. σοφιστής Antiph.122.4; prov., σ. ἐπικουρία, of *feeble*, *useless* help, Hsch. (v. σκύτινος); σ. γνώμη Luc.*Ind*.6; σ. σύζυγος a *false, treacherous* comrade, with a play on συκοφαντικός, Ar.*Pl*.946.

II. *of figs*, πῶμα σ. *fig*-wine, Plu.2.752b; ὁ σ. καρπός the *fig*-harvest, *PCair.Zen*.354.20 (iii B.C.).

σῡκινόφυλλον, τό, *fig-leaf*, *Gloss*.

σῡκίον, τό, *decoction of figs*, Hp.*Morb*.2.28,31.

σῡκίς, ίδος, ἡ, *slip* or *cutting from a fig-tree*, Ar.*Ach*.996, *Fr*.374.

II. *one suffering from* σῦκον II, Hsch.

σῡκίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, fem. **-ῖτις,** ιδος, *of figs*, οἶνος *fig*-wine, Dsc.5.32.

2. *sycitis, a fig-coloured gem*, Plin.*HN*37.191.

II. a Spartan name of Dionysus, Sosib.13.

σῡκοβᾰσίλεια, τά, *royal figs*, a very fine kind, Ath.3.78a.

σῡκοβῐος, ον, *living of figs*: *living by slander* (cf. συκοφάντης), Sch.Ar.*Pl*.874, *EM*733.56.

σῡκολογέω, *gather figs*, Ar.*Pax*1346 (lyr.).

II. *speak about figs*, Ath.3.79a.

σῡκολόγος, ον, *gathering figs*: *picking up slander* (cf. συκόβιος), Sch.Ar.*Pl*.874, *EM*733.57.

σῡκομάμμας, ου, ὁ, *poltroon*, Sch.Pl.*Alc*.1.118e; cf. βλιτομάμμας.

σῡκομορέα or **-αία,** ἡ, = συκόμορος, Ev.Luc.19.4, *Hippiatr*.ii p.165.16 O.-H., *Gp*.10.3.7

σῡκομορον, τό, *fruit of the* συκόμορος, Str.17.2.4, Dsc.1.127, Gal.6.617, Ath.2.51b: also the tree, Dsc. l.c.

σῡκομορος, ἡ, (μόρον) *sycomore*, *Ficus Sycomorus*, Cels.5.18.7; cf. συκάμινος II. (Heb. *shiḳemah*.)

σῦκον, Boeot. **τῦκον** (Stratt.47.5); τό, *fruit of the* συκῆ, *fig*, Od.7.121, Hdt.2.40, etc.; βασίλεια σ. were a large kind, Philem.241; to eat figs in the heat of the day was thought to cause fever, Pherecr.80, Ar.*Fr*.463, Nicopho12; ξηρὰ σ. Pl.*Lg*.845b: prov., ὅσῳ διαφέρει σῦκα καρδάμων 'as different as chalk from cheese', Henioch.4.2; σύκῳ .. σ. οὐδὲ ἓν οὕτως ὅμοιον γέγονεν Poet.ap.Cic.*Att*.4.8b.2, cf. Herod.6.60; τὰ σῦκα σῦκα .. ὀνομάζων Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.41 (cf. σκάφη); σῦκα αἰτεῖν, prov. for τρυφᾶν, Ar.*V*.302 (lyr.); σῦκον χειμῶνος ζητεῖν, of a foolish enterprise, M.Ant.11.33.

2. σ. Αἰγύπτιον, *fruit of* κερωνία, Thphr.*HP*4.2.4, *Od*.5.

II. from its shape, *a large wart* on the eyelids, Ar.*Ra*.1247, cf. Hp.*Epid*.3.7; of *tumours* in other places, Poll.4.200, Orib.*Syn*.7.40.

III. *pudenda muliebria*, Ar.*Pax*1350.

σῡκόομαι, Pass., *to be fattened with figs*, *AP*9.487 (Pall.).

σῡκοπέδῑλος, ὁ, *fig-sandaled*, a parody on Homer's χρυσοπέδιλος, with a play on συκοφάντης, Cratin.69.

σῡκόπρωκτος, ον, dub. sens. in Hsch. s.v. συκιδαφόρος.

σῡκοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *fig-vendor*, *PLille*58 ii 6 (ii B.C.).

σῡκοσκόπος, = συκωρός, Zenodor.ap.Miller *Mélanges*412.

σῡκοσπᾰδύας, ου, ὁ, (σπάω) expld. as = συκοφάντης, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.874.

σῡκοτρᾰγέω, *eat figs*, Thphr.*Char*.10.8, Poll.6.40.

σῡκοτρᾰγίδης [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *fig-nibbler*, comic nickname for a miser, Archil.194, Hippon.134.

σῡκοτράγος, ον, (τρᾰγεῖν) *fig-eating*, Ael.*NA*17.31.

σῡκοτρᾰ́πεζος ον, *living on a diet of figs*, i.e. *cheaply, poorly*, *Iamb.adesp*.46 W.

σῡκοφάγος [ᾰ], ον, = συκοτράγος, Hsch. s.v. κραδοφάγος, Sch.Pl.*Alc*.1.118e.

σῡκοφαντέω, *to be a* συκοφάντης I, παππῷς ὁ βίος συκοφαντεῖν ἐστί μοι Ar.*Av*.1452, cf. *Ach*.828, *Ec*.562, al., Lys.22.1, Isoc.15.23, 21.5, al., D.53.1, 55.1, al., Men.*Epit*.1, al.; σ κατ' ἀγοράν Diph.32.16: c. acc. pers., *prosecute vexatiously, blackmail*, συκοφαντεῖς τοὺς ξένους; Ar.*Av*.1431, cf. *V*.1096 (lyr.); τοὺς συμμάχους Isoc.15.318; ἑτέρους ἔσειε καὶ ἐσυκοφάντει Antipho 6.43; σ. τοὺς τὰς οὐσίας ἔχοντας Arist.*Pol*.1304[b]22, cf. Lys.19.9 (Pass.); συκοφαντοῦμαι νῦν ὑπ' αὐτῶν ἀδίκως Id.*Fr*.43, cf. X.*Oec*.11.21, Thphr.*Char*.23.4; ἰδόντες .. σε ὑπὸ Δημέου συκοφαντούμενον *PMich.Zen*.57.2 (iii B.C.), cf. *PCair.Zen*.212.4, 628.3 (iii B.C.), *CPR*232.3 (ii/iii A.D.); freq. of blackmail by officials, *PTeb*.43.26, 789.21 (ii B.C.). *UPZ*112 i 4, 113.10, 16 (ii B.C.); συκοφαντῆσαι ἡμᾶς καὶ διασεῖσαι *BGU*1756.11 (i B.C.); μηδένα διασείσητε μηδὲ συκοφαντήσητε Ev.Luc.3.14, cf. *CPR*238.6 (ii A.D.), *PFlor*.382.57 (iii A.D.); τοῦ συκοφαντῆσαι ἡμᾶς to *seek occasion against* us, *oppress* us, LXXGe.43.18; ὁ συκοφαντῶν πένητα ib. Pr.14.31; *accuse falsely*, ταυτὶ γὰρ συκοφαντεῖσθαι τὸν Ἕκτορα ὑπὸ Ὁμήρου that is *a false charge brought against* Hector by Homer, Philostr.*Her*.12[b]; κύριε Γάϊε, συκοφαντούμεθα Ph.2.598, cf. 1.145, D.C.38.28, al.: c. acc. et gen., τὸν θεὸν ὀλιγωρίας Ael.*Fr*.40: c. acc. rei, *denounce as contraband*, Μεγαρέων τὰ χλανίσκια Ar.*Ach*.519; *extort by false charges* or *threats*, τριάκοντα μνᾶς Lys.26.24; εἴ τινός τι ἐσυκοφάντησα, ἀποδίδωμι τετραπλοῦν Ev.Luc.19.8: abs., Isoc.18.10.

2. *criticize in a pettifogging way*, τοὺς ποιητάς Arist.*Pol*.1456[a]5, cf. D.H.*Th*.52, *Dem*.34, D.S.26.1; *lay verbal traps for* one, τὸν ῥήτορα βουλόμενος δικαίως ἐξετάζειν καὶ μὴ σ. D.18.232; σ. Θρασύμαχον Pl.*R*.341c; ὑποσκελίζειν καὶ σ. D.18.138: c. acc. rei, *quibble about*, μὴ τὰ σμβάντα συκοφάντει ib. 192; σ. τὸ πρᾶγμα Id.23.61, D.H.*Dem*.25; *carp at, stint*, τὸν ἐπὶ τοῖς καλλίστοις ἔργοις ἔπαινον D.S.4.8: abs., *quibble*, Pl.*R*.341b, Arist.*Top*.139[b]26, 157[a]32, D.20.62.

II. = κνίζω ἐρωτικῶς, Pl.Com.255, Men.1071.

III. *guide, act as courier for*, *PNess*.89.22 (vi/vii A.D.).

σῡκοφαντημα, ατος, τό, *vexatious prosecution* or *accusation*, Aeschin.2.39, *OGI*669.40 (Egypt, i A.D., pl.). J.*AJ*16.10.8, Plu.*Per*.37, *CPR*232.14 (ii/iii A.D.).

II. *quibble*, Arist.*SE*174[b]9.

σῡκοφαντης, ου, ὁ, *common informer*, *voluntary denouncer* (there being no Public Prosecutor), e.g. of contraband imports, καὶ σ. εἴ τις ἦν ὠνείδισας; did you dare to reproach a σ.? Ar.*Ach*.559, cf. 725,825; of unlawful possession, Id.*Pl*.873,879,885; of disaffection to Athens, Isoc.15.313 (cf. 316–18); κλητήρ εἰμι νησιωτικὸς καὶ σ. Ar.*Av*.1423; the σ. became notorious as pettifoggers, Lycurg.31 (cf. Ar.*Ach*.920–4), D.20.62, vexatious prosecutors of innocent persons esp. if rich, Lys.25.3, D.57.34, and blackmailers, Antipho 5.78, 80, Lys.7.20, And.1.105, D.21.103, 58.27, Aeschin.2.5, 3.256, Hyp.*Lyc*.2, Theopomp.Hist.107,267, Luc.*Tim*.36; having thus abused their legal powers, they were treated as criminals, [οἱ τριάκοντα] τοὺς σ. .. ἀνῄρουν Arist.*Ath*.35.3, cf. X.*HG*2.3.38, Isoc.15.313, 18.3; συκοφαντῶν προβολαί Arist.*Ath*.43.5, cf. Aeschin.2.145; they were numerous in democracies, Thphr.*Char*.26.5; χρῆν .. ἐγγίγνεσθαι .. πάσῃ δημοκρατίᾳ σ. Plu.*Tim*.37; δημαγωγῶν πλῆθος καὶ σ. Syracuse, D.S.11.87; rarer in oligarchies, e.g. Boeotia, Ar.*Ach*.904; βασιλεὺς ἐνδεὴς προσόδων μέγας σ. a great *extortioner*, LXXPr.28.16.

2. in New Com., *professional swindler* or *confidential agent*, πράττει δ' ὁ κόλαξ ἄριστα πάντων, δεύτερα ὁ σ. Men.223.17, cf. *Georg*.*Fr*.1, Philippid.29: so in Lat. *sycophanta*, Plaut.*Poen*.1032, *Trin*.815, Ter.*Andr*.815; *humbug*, Favorin.ap.Gell.14.1.32.

3. = Lat. *delator*, ὁ πικρὸς σ. Ἰσίδωρος Ph.2.597, cf. *OGI*669.41 (Egypt, i A.D.), *Cod.Just*.1.4.34.17, al. (From σῦκον φαίνειν, orig. used of denouncers of the attempted export of figs from Athens, acc. to Ister35, Plu.*Sol*.24, 2.523b; orig. of citizens entrusted with the collection of figs as part of the public revenues of Athens and the denouncing of tax-evaders, acc. to Philomnest.1; of denouncers of figs which had been stolen from the sacred fig-trees during a famine and had become cheap, the famine having passed, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.31, cf. Fest.p.393 L.; these and modern explanations are mere guesses; the word first in Ar. but implied by συκοπέδιλος)

σῡκοφαντητέον, *one must quibble*, Phld.*Herc*.1251.14.

σῡκοφαντητός, ή, όν, *to be quibbled about*, οὐ σ. ἦν τὰ τοιαῦτα after all, such points *need not be unduly pressed*, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.53.

σῡκοφαντία, ἡ, *vexatious* or *dishonest prosecution, chicane, barratry, blackmail*, Lys.4.14, 28.6 (pl.), X.*HG*2.3.12, D.18.249, Charondas ap.D.S.12.12; σ. τοῖς πράγμασι προσάγειν employ *chicane* in the case, D.19.98; τοῖς οἰκείοις σ. δέδωκεν has given them an

opportunity for chicane, Id.23.67, cf. *POxy*.472.33 (ii A.D.); contrasted with φήμη, Aeschin.2.145; [γραφὴ] συκοφαντίας Arist.*Ath*.59.3; συκοφαντίας αὐτοῦ κατέγνωτε Lys.13.65.

2. *oppression*, σ. πένητος LXXEc.5.7, cf. Ps.118(119).134; *extortion*, *PTeb*.43.36 (ii B.C.); τὸ τακτὸν εἰς τὸ πρόστιμον τῆς σ. *PFlor*.6.6 (iii A.D.).

II. *quibble*, *sophism*, Arist.*Rh*.1402ᵃ15, cf. *EE*1221ᵇ7.

σῡκοφαντίας, ου, ὁ, (sc. ἄνεμος), Com. word in Ar.*Eq*.437, καικίας καὶ συκοφαντίας πνεῖ.

σῡκοφαντικός, ή, όν, *typical of a* συκοφάντης, *blackmailing*, δίκη D.37.3 (Comp.); *skilled as an 'agent provocateur'*, Philostr.*VA*7.27: metaph., σ. πνεύματα, = συκοφαντίας, Lib.*Or*.13.16. Adv. -κῶς Isoc.15.308, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.10.

II. *sophistical*, λόγοι Phld.*Oec*.p.65 J., cf. *Rh*.1.119 S.

σῡκοφαντις, ιδος, ἡ, = sq. Suid. s.v. συκίνη μάχαιρα (dub.).

σῡκοφαντρια, ἡ, fem. of συκοφάντης, Ar.*Pl*.970, *PMasp*.97 ii 39 (vi A.D.).

σῡκοφαντώδης, ες, = συκοφαντικός, δίκη Lys.*Fr*.1.1 (Comp.); κρίσεις D.S.15.40; κατηγορία Mitteis *Chr*.68.19 (i A.D.); οἱ Ἀττικοὶ σ. Dicaearch.1.4.

σῡκόφᾰσις, εως, ἡ, = συκοφαντία, *AP*7.107 (D.L., pl.).

σῡκοφορεῖον, τό, *basket for carrying figs*, *Gloss*.: also **-φόρον,** ib.

σῡκοφορέω, *carry figs*, *AP*9.563 (Leon.).

σῡκοφορος, (parox.), ον, *fig-bearing*. γῆ Str.4.1.2.

συκόφυλλον, τό, *fig-leaf*, Apul.*Herb*.38, Hsch. s.v. ἀποτεθρίακεν.

συκχάς, σύκχος, v. συγχίς.

σῡκώδης, ες, *fig-like*, γλυκύτης Arist.*HA*623ᵇ24; ὄγκος Gal.12.822; ἐπαναστάσεις σ., of warts or piles, Orib.*Syn*.8.37 tit., cf. Dsc.1.128.5; cf. σῦκον II.

II. = συκοφαντώδης, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.874, *EM*733.56.

σῦκωμα, ατος, τό, = σύκωσις, Gal.14.778 (nisi leg. σάρκωμα), Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1278.

σῡκών, ῶνος, ὁ, *fig-yard*, LXXJe.5.17, *BGU*563 ii 3 (i A.D.), *Gloss*.

σῡκωρέω, *watch figs*, Poll.7.143.

σῡκωρός, ὁ, *fig-watcher*, ib. 140,143, Phot.

II. = συκοφάντης, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.874.

σῦκωσις, εως, ἡ, *ulcer resembling a fig ripe to bursting*, with projecting edges, esp. on the eyelids, Cels.6.3, Gal.12.348,716, *UP*10.12, Sever.ap.Aët.7.45; τοῦ γενείου Archig.ap.eund.8.14.

σῡκωτικός, ή, όν, *for piles*, *medicamentum*, Cass.Fel.74.

σῡκωτός, ή, όν, *fed on figs*, τῶν σύκοις σιτευθέντων χοίρων καὶ διὰ τοῦτο συκωτῶν καλουμένων Aët.2.127; ἧπαρ σ. the liver *of an animal so fatted*, Gal.6.679,704, Orib.2.39.2; τὰ καλούμενα σ. Gal.15.657; cf. ζυγωγόν.

σῦλα, v. σύλη.

σῡλᾰγωγέω, (σῦλον) *carry off as booty*, *lead captive*, τινα Ep.Col.2.8, Hld.10.35.

II. *rob*, *despoil*, τὸν οἶκον Aristaenet.2.22.

σῡλάω, impf. contr. in Ep. ἐσύλα, σύλα, Il.6.28, 4.116; Ion. Iterat. σύλασκε Hes.*Sc*.480:—Pass., fut. συληθήσομαι A.*Pr*.761, συλήσομαι Paus.4.7.10:—*strip off*, esp. *strip off* the arms of a slain enemy, Hom. (only in Il.), Lyr., etc. Construction:

1. in full, c. acc. pers. et rei, *strip off from* another, *strip* him *of* his arms (cf. σκυλεύω), μή μιν Ἀχαιοὶ τεύχεα συλήσωσι Il.15.428, cf. 16.500; ἔπειτα δὲ καὶ τὰ (sc. ἔναρα) .. νεκροὺς ἂμ πεδίον συλήσετε 6.71; με κασίγνητον συλᾷς E.*IT*157 (anap.); τὴν θεὸν τοὺς στεφάνους σεσυλήκασιν D.24.182:—Pass., c. acc. rei, *to be stripped, robbed, deprived of* a thing, σκῆπτρα συληθήσεται A.*Pr*.761; ταῦτ' (sc. τὰ τόξα) ἐσυλήθην ἐγώ S.*Ph*.413; λέκτρα συλᾶσθαι βίᾳ E.*IA*1275; συληθεὶς τὰς βοῦς Isoc.6.19; σεσυλήμεθα τὰ ἡμέτερα ὑπὸ τούτων D.35.26.

2. c. acc., *strip* a person of his arms, ἧ τινα συλήσων νεκύων Il.10.343: generally, *pillage*, *plunder*, τὰ ἱρά, τοὺς θεούς, etc., Hdt.6.101, Pl.*Lg*.864d, etc.; τοὺς νεώς Isoc.4.155; θεῶν βρέτη A.*Pers*.810; νεκρόν Pl.*R*.469d:—Pass., βαρβάρων συλᾶσθ' ὕπο E.*Hel*.600.

3. c. acc. rei, *strip off*, ὄφρα τάχιστα τεύχεα συλήσειε Il.4.466, etc.; freq. with additions, ἀπ' ὤμων τεύχε' ἐσύλα 6.28, etc.; τὰ μὲν ἔντε' ἀπὸ χροὸς .. συλήσας 13.641.

b. *take off* or *out*, ἐσύλα τόξον *took out* the bow [from its case], 4.105; σύλα πῶμα φαρέτρης *took* the lid *off* the quiver, ib. 116; with a notion of violence or suddenness, κρᾶτα σ. Μεδοίσας Pi.*P*.12.16.

c. *carry off*, τοὺς πολεμίους οὐ συλήσειν αὐτά (sc. τὰ χρήματα) *will* not *seize* them *as booty*, Hdt.5.36, cf. 9.116; θεῶν γέρα σ. A.*Pr*.83, cf. S.*OC*922, Ph.1365; λόγοις τὰ τῶν προγόνων ἔργα συλήσας καὶ διασύρας D.19.313; σ. κατὰ βραχὺ τὴν τῶν πυρετῶν διάθεσιν Steph.*in Gal*.1.295 D.:—Pass., *to be carried off as spoil*, ἄγαλμα σεσυλημένον Hdt.6.118; *to be taken away*, E.*Hipp*.799: metaph., συλᾶται ὕπνος ἀπὸ γλεφάρων B.*Fr*.3.10.

d. *exercise right of* σῦλαι, *IG*9(1).333.3 (Locr., v B.C.):—Pass., πανταχοῦ συλωμένων ἡμῶν *the reprisals was exercised* against us everywhere, Isoc.3.33.

4. after Hom., c. acc. pers. et gen. rei, τίς σε δαίμων συλᾷ πάτρας*; carries* thee *away from* .., E.*Hel*.669:—Pass., συλαθεὶς ἀγενείων *stealing from among* the boys, and enlisting among the men, Pi.*O*.9.89.

σῡλωύς, έως, ὁ, *privateer*, *GDI*2516 (Delph., iii B.C.).

σῡλεύω, Ep. form of συλάω, only pres. and impf., *despoil of arms*, τὸν μὲν ἄρ .. ἐσύλευον Il.5.48: also, *despoil secretly, trick, cheat*, 24.436.

2. *steal away*, σ. βλεφάρων φάος *AP*5.230 (Maced.).

σῡλέω, = συλάω, Q.S.1.717; ῥήματα σ. ἀλλήλους dub. in Xanth.1:—Med., *steal for oneself*, κηρίον ἐκ σίμβλων συλεύμενον Theoc.19.2.

II. *rescue*, συλέων τινὰ ἐλεύθερον ἐόντα, a formula in the manumission of slaves at Delphi, *GDI*1686.11, etc., *SEG*25.606 (Doris, ii B.C.).

σῦλη, ἡ, or **σῦλον,** τό, *the right of seizing the ship* or *cargo* of a foreign merchant, to cover losses received through him: generally, *right of seizure*, *right of reprisal*, prop. of goods (opp. ἀνδροληψία), σῦλον ἔχειν κατά τινος Arist.*Oec*.1347ᵇ23; ἐν σύλῳ *when engaged*

in privateering, *IG*12(5).24.11 (Sicinos): but mostly in pl. σῦλαι or σῦλα, διὰ τὰς σύλας D.51.13; ὅπου ἂν σῦλαι μὴ ὦσιν Ἀθηναίοις where the Athenians have no *right of seizure*, Syngr.ap.D.35.13; δεδομένων συλῶν Φασηλίταις κατὰ Ἀθηναίων Id.35.26; [ὁρῶν] Βοιωτοὺς σῦλα ποιουμένους [seeing] the B. exercising *this right*, Lys.30.22 (v.l.); υἡνυτρα σύλων ὧν ὁ θεὸς ἐσυλήθη Babr.2.12.

II. σῦλον is *the cargo seized* in *IG*9(1).333.5 (Locr., v B.C.): σῦλα, τά, = *booty*, Hedyl.ap.Ath.11.486b, Str.17.1.8; σύλη, ἡ, *booty*, *SIG*10 (Samos, vi B.C.).

σῦλησις, εως, ἡ, *spoiling, plundering*, S.*Ichn*.75, Pl.*Lg*.853d (pl.), Max.583 (unless συλήσιος is an Adj. *stolen*), Ptol.*Tetr*.197 B., *PBerol*.inv.11624.14 (*JJP*18.35, iv A.D.).

σῦλήτειρα, ἡ, *plunderer*, δόρκα σ. ἀγρωστᾶν E.*HF*377 (lyr.).

σῦλητής, οῦ, ὁ, = sq., *Gloss*.

σῦλήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *plunderer*, A.*Supp*.927, Nonn.*D*.24.306.

σῦλικός, ή, όν, *relating to booty*, δίκη *IG*5(2).443.23 (Megalopolis, ii/i B.C.).

σῦλινος, v. ξύλινος.

συλλᾰβή, ἡ, (συλλαμβάνω IV) *conception, pregnancy*, only in Men.1085.

2. *grip, hold*, in wrestling, metaph., Simp.*in Cael*.354.5; so perh. mental *grasp, participation*, Phld.*Mus*.p.103 K. (pl.).

II. Act., *that which holds together*, συλλαβαὶ πέπλων, i.e. a girdle, A.*Supp*.457.

2. Pass., *that which is held together*, esp. of *several letters taken together* so as to form one sound, *syllable*, βοᾷ .. γραμμάτων ἐν συλλαβαῖς Id.*Th*.468; ἄφωνα καὶ φωνοῦντα (sic codd.) συλλαβάς τε θείς E.*Fr*.578.2, cf. Pl.*Tht*.202b, Gal.15.6, etc.; γράψαντος τὰς αὐτὰς σ. ἅσπερ Κτησιφῶν νῦν γέγραφε *verbatim et literatim*, D.18.83; σ. βραχεῖα καὶ μακρά Arist.*Cat*.4b33, cf. Zeno *Stoic*.1.70, Phld.*Po*.2.15, etc.

3. συλλαβί, = Lat. *literae, a letter*, *Cod.Just*.1.1.7 *Prooem*., Men.Prot.p.41 D., *Sammelb*.7438.5 (vi A.D.).

4. pl., *letters* of the alphabet, Luc.*Jud.Voc*.2, 8, sg., ἄλφα σ. Herod.3.22.

5. pl., = *apices*, *Gloss*.

III. in Music, the *perfect fourth*, Philol.6, *PTeb*.694.25 (iii B.C.), Nicom.*Harm*.9, Aristid. Quint.1.8.

IV. Arith., *sum* of two or more numbers, *Theol.Ar*.54.

συλλᾰβίζω, *join letters into syllables, pronounce letters together*, Plu.2.496f, Luc.*Gall*.23.

συλλᾰβικός, ή, όν, *syllabic*, χώρα A.D.*Pron*.86.20, cf. *Synt*.7.25; τόνος, of the grave accent, D.T.674.31, Sch.D.T.p.139 H. Adv. -κῶς *EM*820.17.

συλλᾰβομᾰχέω, *fight for syllables*, Ph.1.526, cf. *Fr*.73 H.

συλλᾰβοπευσῐλᾰλητής, οῦ, ὁ, (συλλαβή, πεύθομαι, λαλέω) *examining each syllable before pronouncing it*, Epigr.ap.Hegesand.2.

συλλαγνεύω, = συμπορνεύω, Hsch.

συλλαγχάνω, *to be joined by lot with*, τινι Pl.*Plt*.266c, e, *Ti*.18e; ὁ ταῖς ὥραις ἐκείναις συνειληχὼς μεσοβασιλεύς *who was chosen by lot to be* interrex at that time, Plu.*Num*.7, pl., *to be chosen by lot together*, *SEG*30.1119 (Entella, iii B.C.).

συλλᾰλέω, *talk with* or *together*, τινι *PCair.Zen*.315.2 (iii B.C.), *PHib*.1.66.4 (iii B.C.), LXXEx.34.35, Plb.4.22.8; μετά τιονς Ev.Matt.17.3, etc.; πρός τινα Ev.Luc.4.36; ἐπαχθέντες ἐπὶ τὸν δῆμον ὑπὲρ ἁπάντων *OGI*229.23 (Smyrna, iii B.C.); ὑπὲρ τοῦ ἐνδοῦναι Plb.1.43.1.

συλλᾰλημα, ατος, τό, *conversation*, Hsch. s.v. συναιρήματα.

συλλᾰλησις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., Phld.*Ir*.p.47 W.

συλλᾰλιά, ἡ, = foreg., *Gloss*.

συλλαμβάνω, fut. -λήψομαι: pf. -είληφα, Pass. -είλημμαι: aor. συνέλᾰβον, inf. συλλᾰβεῖν:—Med., pers. in Philem.53.4: aor. συνελαβόμην Hdt.3.49, etc.:—Pass. (v. infr., in X.*An*.7.2.14 συλληφθήσεται has been restored for συλλήψεται):—*collect, gather together*, esp. *rally* scattered troops, τῆς στρατιῆς τοὺς περιγενομένους Hdt.5.46; τὸ στράτευμα X.*Cyr*.3.3.1; τὰς δυνάμεις Pl.*Grg*.456a; σ. θοινάτορας E.*Ion*1217.

2. *take with one, carry off*, S.*Tr*.1153; ξυλλαβὼν κατέκλινεν αὐτὸν εἰς Ἀσκληπιοῦ Ar.*V*.122, cf. *AP*5.52 (tm., Diosc.); συλλαβὼν θεσπίσματα κεῖται παρ᾽ Ἅιδῃ *with all* his prophecies, S.*OT*971; ἔρρε, τάσδε συλλαβὼν ἀράς Id.*OC*1384; ἔκπλει σεαυτὸν συλλαβὼν ἐκτῆσδε γῆς *pack yourself off*, Id.*Ph*.577.

3. *put together, close*, τὸ στόμα καὶ τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς (of a corpse) Pl.*Phd*.118a; ξ. αὐτοῦ τὸ στόμα *shut* his mouth, Ar.*Ach*.926, cf. Arist.*HA*623b2; *enclose*, τῇ ἐπιδέσει συλλαμβάνοντα συνάγειν τοὺς μηρούς Sor.2.86; ξ. καὶ τοὺς τένοντας τοῖσι ἐρίοισι Aret.*CA*1.6.

b. *combine in pronunciation*, λέγε δὴ μόλωμεν ξυνεχὲς ὡδὶ ξυλλαβών *say* αὐτὸ μόλωμεν *as one word*, Ar.*Eq*.21.

4. in speaking, *comprehend, comprise*, ἑνὶ ἔπεϊ πάντα συλλαβόντα εἰπεῖν Hdt.3.28; πᾶν .. συλλαβὼν εἴρηκας Id.7.16.γ´ ; εἰς ἓν πάντα σ. Pl.*Sph*.234b, cf. *Tht*.147d; τὰ ἄλλα εἰς ταὐτό Id.*Plt*.263d:—Pass., *to be comprehended* (logically), μετὰ τοῦ γένους αἱ συλλαμβανόμεναι διαφοραί Arist.*Metaph*.1037b31, cf. 998b28; σὺν τῇ ὕλῃ συνειλημμένος, i.e. *concrete*, opp. *abstract*, ib. 1039b21, cf. 1035a25, al.

II. *lay hands on, seize*, ὁλκάδας Hdt.6.26; κόμην ἀπρὶξ ὄνυξι συλλαβὼν χερί S.*Aj*.310; τέττιγα τοῦ πτεροῦ Archil.143 (loosely paraphrased, cf. *Hermes*23.279); τὰ ποτήμενα συλλαβῆν Theoc.29.30; ξ. τῶν σχοινίων *lay hold* of them, *help* to pull, Ar.*Pax*437:—Med., τίς ξυλλάβοιτ᾽ ἂν τοῦ ξύλου*;* Id.*Lys*.313, cf. *Pax*465 (lyr.).

b. *buy up*, τὰ τρύβλια Id.*Eq*.650.

2. *seize the person of .., apprehend, arrest*, *IG*1.39.7, Hdt.2.121 ε´, Ar.*Ach*.206, Antipho 5.29, And.1.45, *PCair.Zen*.15v.44, 202.2 (iii B.C.); συνέλαβον αὐτὸν καὶ ἀπήχθη εἰς τὸ δεσμωτήριον ib. 484.21 (iii B.C.); σ. ζῶντα, ὅμηρον, E.*Rh*.513, *Or*.1189; τινὰ ἐπὶ θανάτῳ Isoc.4.154; συλλαβόντας αὐτὸν ἴσχειν *seize* and hold him, *IG*4(1).122.40 (Epid., iv B.C.):—Pass., πρὶν ξυλληφθῆναι before *they were arrested*, Th.1.20, cf. Hdt.1.80, al., And.1.101, *PCair.Zen*.15v.7 (iii B.C.).

3. of the mind, *grasp the meaning of, comprehend*, τὸ χρηστήριον, τὸ ῥηθέν, τὸν λόγον, τὴν φωνήν, Hdt.1.63,91, 4.114; παρκείμενον συλλαβὼν τέρας Pi.*O*.13.73, cf. Pl.*Sph*.218c, etc.

III. *receive at the same time, enjoy together*, Hdt.1.32.

IV. of females, *conceive*, Arist.*HA*582a19, *GA*727b8, Sor.1.28, etc.; ἐν γαστρί Hp.*Aph*.5.46; ξυλλαβοῦσα τὴν γονήν Id.*Steril*.220; of the womb, σ. τὸ σπέρμα Arist.*HA*583b29, al., cf. Luc.*VH*1.22: but συνειληφυῖα τοῦ τεκεῖν *near to* be delivered, LXX1Ki.4.19.

V. *take with* or *besides, take as an assistant*, τὴν δίκην σ. E.*Fr*.584; ἄτεγκτον σ. καρδίαν Id.*HF*833.

VI. c. dat. pers., *take part with* another, *assist* him, οὐ τοῖς ἀθύμοις ἡ τύχη ξ. S.*Fr*.927, cf. E.*Med*.813, Hdt.6.125, etc.; τὰ δυνατὰ τῇ πόλει ξ. Ar.*Ec*.861; σ. τισί τι *take part with* or *assist* them in a thing, Id.*Lys*.540 (lyr.), X.*Cyr*.7.5.49, etc.; σ. τινί τινος E.*Med*.946, Ar.*V*.734 (lyr.); σ. τινί τινι D.18.20: with a Prep., συνέλαβε γὰρ ἄλλα .. ἐς τὸ πείθεσθαι *contributed* towards persuading, Hdt.7.6, cf. X.*Mem*.2.6.28: abs., *assist*, A.*Ch*.812 (lyr.), S.*Tr*.1019 (lyr.), Ar.*Eq*.229, Th.1.118; δεῖ δὲ ξυλλαμβάνοντα τοὺς θεοὺς ἐπικαλέεσθαι while invoking the gods one must *help oneself*, Hp.*Insomn*.87.

b. w. acc., *take as an assoicate*, *PBremen*9.8, *PGiss*.11.12 (both ii A.D.).

2. Med., c. gen. rei, *take part in*, συνελάβοντο τοῦ στρατεύματος Hdt.3.49; ὅστιςνόσου κάμνοντι συλλάβοιτο S.*Ph*.282; ξυνελάβοντο τοῦ τοιούτου οὐχ ἥκιστα, ὥστε .. especially *contributed* to this, Th.4.47: c. dat., καιρῷ χειμῶνος συλλαβέσθαι κυβερνητικήν *intervene* in a storm *together with* circumstance, Pl.*Lg*.709c: sts. in tmesi, ξύμ μοι λάβεσθε τοῦ μύθου Id.*Phdr*.237a, cf. *AP*9.559 (Crin.).

συλλαμπᾰδεύω, *carry a torch with*, rest. in Sch.min.Il.6.21 (cf. Alcm.63 P.).

σύλλαμψις, εως, ἡ, *union of light*, Plu.2.625f.

συλλανθάνω, *escape at the same time*, τὴν Ἥραν καὶ τὸν ἔλεγχον *Gp*.11.22.1, cf. Afric.*Cest*.p.23 V.

συλλατρεύω, *serve with* or *together*, Plu.2.941e.

συλλαυρῑ́της ου, ὁ, *resident in the same street*, *POxy*.3979.6 (sp. συνλαυρείτ-), *PRyl*.606.37 (both iii A.D.).

συλλᾰφύσσω, *devour* or *carry off together*, Lyc.1267.

σύλλαψις, v. σύλληψις.

συλλεαίνω, Ion. **συλλειαίνω,** *pound up with*, τί τινι Aret.*CA*1.1, Orib.*Fr*.85; ὁμοῦ πάντα Androm.ap.Gal.13.133; simply, *grind up*, *PLeid.X*.19, 69.

2. metaph., *combine*, in Pass., τὸ μὴ -εσθαι ‹τὸν› τῷ ἑξῆς (in ἀνθρώπων πράγματα) D.H.*Dem*.43.

II. Pass., *subside*, of swellings, Hp.*Epid*.2.2.6.

σύλλεγμα, ατος, τό, *collection*, *heap*, Hsch.s.v. ἄμοργμα; = *caterva*, *Gloss*.; *gleaning*, Al.*Le*.23.22.

συλλέγω, aor. -έλεξα Ar.*Ra*.1297, etc.: pf. -είλοχα D.18.308, 21.23, prob. in Dsc.*Eup*.2.168:—Med., fut. -λέξομαι Od.2.292: aor. -ελεξάμην, Ep.3 sg. συλλέξατο Il.18.413: pf., v. infr.:—Pass., fut. -λεγήσομαι Aeschin.3.100: aor. -ελέχθην Hdt.1.97, etc., rare in Att., Ar.*Lys*.526 (anap.), Pl.*Lg*.784a; aor. 2 -ελέγην being preferred, Ar.*V*.1107, *Ec*.116, Th.4.25, etc. and sts. in Hdt.7.173, 9.27: pf. -είλεγμαι Ar.*Av*.294, Th.3.94, etc. (also in med. sense, X.*Mem*.4.2.1, Hyp.*Eux*.32, D.59.18); 3 pl. συνειλέχατο J.*AJ*17.10.2; part. rarely -λελεγμένος, Hdt.7.26, 9.41, Ar.*Ec*.58, *PTeb*.700.27 (ii B.C.):—*bring together, collect, gather*, [κτέατα] Il.18.301; χρ]ήματα Alc.*Supp*.5.12; ἀργύριον .. τοῦ ἐπετείου οὗ αὐτοὶ ξυνελέξαμεν *IG*1.301.32; χαλκία συνλέξαντες ib. 393; ξύλα S.*Fr*.225; τὰ ὀστέα, τὸν λιβανωτόν, Hdt.1.68, 3.107; σ. σφίσι φερνάς Id.1.93; φρύγανα X.*An*.4.3.11; βίον ἄνευ πόνου E.*El*.81; ἐράνους D.21.184; παρὰ τῶν φίλων ἔρανον Antipho 2.2.9; ἀμμώδη ἐν τῇ κύστει Dsc.5.118, cf. Aët.15.12; σ. μονῳδίας, μέλη, *compose*, or rather *compile, scrape together*, Ar.*Ra*.849, 1297, cf. *Ach*.398; ῥήματα καὶ λόγους D.18.308; σ. ὕβρεις αὐτοῦ *compile a list of* them, Id.21.23: abs., ὁ μὲν γὰρ αὑτῷ συλλέγει *collects* for himself, Men.*Kol*.43; περιιόντα συλλέγειν to go about *picking up information*, D.21.36:—Med., *collect for oneself, for one's own use*, ὅπλα τε πάντα λάρνακ' ἐς ἀργυρέην συλλέξατο Il.18.413, cf. Ar.*Pax*1327 (anap.), Pl.*R*.553c, *Lg*.936c, etc.; ξυλλέγεται βίοτον Sol.13.50:—Pass., αἷμα συλλέγεταί τινι ἐπὶ τοὺς τιτθούς *gathers* there, Hp.*Epid*.2.6.32, cf. Sor.1.55; ἁμαρτήματα .. συνειλεγμένα D.10.1, etc.

b. *contract* an illness, Aristid.*Or*.50(26).1 K. (pass.).

2. med., *regain control of, collect* oneself, one's faculties, etc., σύλλεξαι σθένος E.*Ph*.850, συνειλεγμένον τὰς ἀφάς Pl.*Ax*.365a, ἐκ τῆς ἀσθενείας σ. ἐμαυτόν ib. 370e; abs., αὐτὴν (sc. ψυχὴν) εἰς αὑτὴν ξυλλέγεσθαι καὶ ἀθροίζεσθαι Pl.*Phd*.83a.

3. Pass., *come together, become customary*, ἡ πολυλογία σ. αὐτῷ X.*Cyr*.1.4.3.

II. of persons, *collect, get together*, στασιώτας Hdt.1.59; ἐγχωρίους E.*IT*303; χορόν Antipho 6.11; ἐκκλησίαν X.*HG*3.3.8; στρατόν *raise* or *levy* an army, Th.4.77, etc.;—Med., ἑταίρους .. συλλέξομαι Od.2.292; λόχον -ελέξατο X.*An*.7.4.8:—Pass., *come together, assemble*, Hdt.1.81, 7.8, Lys.24.19, etc.; ἐκεῖσε σ. And.1.133; εἰς ταὐτὸ σ. Pl.*Lg*.961a.

Συλλεῖα, τά, *sacrifice in honour of Sulla*, *IG*2.1039.57.

συλλείβω, *collect by streams*, τὸ ὕδωρ Arist.*Mete*.350[a]9:—Pass., [τὸ καταμηνιῶδες περίττωμα] συλλείβεται εἰς αὐτὴν τὴν ὑστέραν Id.*GA*751[a]5; of blood, *a flow takes place*, Hp.*Oss*.15, cf. *Virg*.1; of rivers, ἐκ πλειόνων πηγῶν συλλείβεσθαι Demetr.Sceps.ap.Str.13.1.43.

συλλειοτρῐβέω, *pound up*, Gal.13.800:—Pass., Sor.2.13, Orib.*Syn*.9.48.5.

συλλειόω, *pound up together*, τῷ ὄξει *PMag.Leid.V*.6.19, cf. *PMag.Lond*.46.376, *Gp*.17.5.3, Orib.*Syn*.8.3.10 (Pass.).

συλλειτουργέω, *to be joint* λειτουργός, *IG*2.1329.15, 5(1).1390.115 (Andania, i B.C.): metaph., Ph.2.227.

συλλείωσις, ἡ, *agglomeration*, Anon.Alch.7.5; cf. λείωσις.

συλλέκτης, ου, ὁ, *collector*, συνλέκ(ται) ἀχ(ύρου) *PKöln*122.2, π]ερὶ συνλέκτου οἴνου *POxy*.1415.9 (both iii A.D.).

συλλεκτικός, ή, όν, *acquisitive*, δωρεῶν Vett.Val.46.14; abs., id.48.19.

σύλλεκτος, ον, *gathered* or *brought together*, Str.7.7.2, Hsch.s.v. συγκλύδων; λίθοι Hecat.Abd.ap.J.*Ap*.1.22.

σύλλεκτρος, ον, *partner of the bed*, *husband* or *wife*, E.*HF*1268, cf. *Supp.Epigr*.2.874 (Egypt); σ. ἄνασσα *AP*9.657 (Marian.); σ. Διός *sharing* [Alcmena's] *bed with* Zeus, of Amphitryon, E.*HF*1; so, of Ixion, σ. τῷ Διί Luc.*DDeor*.6.5.

σύλλεξις, εως, ἡ, *contribution*, Antiph.210, cf. Poll.6.179.

συλλεπτύνω, *make thin*, Gal.18(2).912.

συλλεσχηνεύω, *converse with*, τοῖς παροῦσι App.*BC*2.98.

συλλήβδην, Adv. *collectively, in sum, in short*, Thgn.147 (= Phoc.17); βραχεῖ δὲ μύθῳ πάντα σ. μάθε A.*Pr*.505; ταῦτα ἐπράθη σ. ἅπαντα *IG*1.325.21; ἀγαθὰ σ. ἅπαντά σοι φέρω Ar.*Pl*.646; τὸν φόρον .. σ. τὸν προσιόντα Id.*V*.657 (anap.); ἡ ἀδικία καὶ ἡ ἀσέβεια καὶ σ. πᾶν τὸ ἐναντίον τῆς .. ἀρετῆς Pl.*Prt*.324a, cf. 325c; σ. διδάσκειν Isoc.4.29; opp. κατὰ σμικρόν (little by little), Pl.*R*.344b; opp. καθ' ἓν ἕκαστον, X.*Oec*.19.14.

συλλήγω, *come to an end together*, σ. ὁλκάδι καιομένῃ *AP*7.585 (Jul.), cf. Chor.23.9 F.-R.

II. *have the same termination*, A.D.*Synt*.168.13.

συλλῃΐζομαι, *join in plundering*, J.*BJ*2.22.2.

σύλλημμα, στος, τό, *foetus*, Gal.14.154, Ps.-Callisth.1.4, 10 (ed. Meusel), Sch.Orib.3p.681 D.

συλλήμπτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = συλλήπτωρ, *DAW*85.38 (Cilicia).

σύλληξις, εως, ἡ, (λαγχάνω) *joining together by lot* or *fate*, Pl.*Ti*.18e, M.Ant.3.11, etc.; σ. πυκτῶν *pairing* of boxers *by lot*, Pl.*Lg*.819b.

συλληπτέον, *one must seize together*, τι E.*Cyc*.472.

2. συλληπτέος, α, ον, *to be seized*, Luc.*DMar*.6.3.

συλληπτικός, ή, όν, *collective, comprehensive*, ὀνόματα Eust.219.45; τὸ πάντες συλληπτικόν Sch.Il.1.424; σ. σχῆμα, = σύλληψις I. 2, Anon.*Fig*.p.158 S. Adv. -κῶς Eustr.*in EN*74.34: Comp. -ώτερον Eust.5.7.

II. *apt* or *able to conceive*, τὰ θήλεα Arist.*GA*748a18.

b. *promoting conception*, Aët.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.180 B.

III. *helpful, assisting*, Nicom.*Ar*.2.19; τὸ σ. Plu.2.486a.

IV. *punctual*, in Adv. -κῶς, opp. καθυστερικῶς, Ptol.*Phas*.p.11 H.

συλληπτρια, ἡ, fem. of sq., Ar.*Fr*.864 (cf. συλλήστρια), X.*Mem*.2.1.32, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.7.

συλληπτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *accomplice, assistant*, A.*Ag*.1507; τινος in a thing, E.*Or*.1230, Antipho 3.3.10, X.*Mem*.2.2.12, Pl.*Smp*.218d, etc.

συλληστεύω, *join in robbing*, Eun.*Hist*.p.218 D.; σ. τινί Eust.ad D.P.680.

συλληστής, οῦ, ὁ, *fellow-robber*, X.Eph.1.15, Charito3.3:—fem. **-ρια,** v.l. for συλλήπτρια in Ar.*Fr*.864.

σύλληψις, εως, ἡ, Ion. **σύλλαψις** v.l. in Heraclit.10:—*taking together, conjunction*, of sounds, Nicom.*Harm*.9; of two consonants, Sch.Heph.p.104 C., al.; *inclusion, comprehension*, A.D.*Pron*.19.20, *Synt*.216.17, Dam.*Pr*.427; συλλήψεως ἐπιρρήματα (e.g. ἅμα) D.T.642.14; *summing up*, τῶν ἀποδείξεων Id.643.9; *compendious statement*, σ. διὰ βραχέων τῆς ὅλης θεωρίας Gal.18(2).848.

2. Rhet., *a figure by which a predicate belonging to one subject is attributed to several*, Hdn.*Fig*.p.100 S., etc.

b. ὁ κατὰ -ψιν ὅρος, i.e. embracing the adversary's counterplan as well as the original plan, Hermog.*Stat*.4, cf. Arg.D.21.12.

II. *seizing, laying hold of, arresting, apprehending*, ληστῶν ξ. *IG*1.42.24; τὴν ξύλληψιν ποιεῖσθαι *arrest*, Th.1.134; τήν τινος σ. κατασκευάσαι Aeschin.3.223, cf. Lys.19.7; σ. νεώς Plb.1.46.9.

III. *conception, pregnancy*, Arist.*HA*582b11, al. Sor.1.23, al.; ἡ ἐν τῇ μητρὶ Ῥωμύλου σ. Plu.*Rom*.12; ἀκόλαστοι σ. Plot.4.4.30.

IV. *taking part with another, assistance*, Plu.2.808f (pl.).

συλλῐθηγία, ἡ, *assistance in transport of stone*, *Supp.Epigr*.2.569. 23, 4.447.50 (Didyma, ii B.C.). [Written συνλ-.], *OMich*.1.311, 322 (iii A.D.).

σύλλῐθος, ον, *paved*, τόπος *Hippiatr*.52.

συλλῐπαίνομαι, *to be melted together*, Str.5.2.6, Plu.2.1011b.

συλλίρ· θύλακος, Hsch. (Prob. Lacon. for θυλλίς.)

συλλογεύς, έως, ὁ, *collector*, Polyaen.2.34, *IG*7.3498.33 (Oropus); *one who called in confiscated property*, ib. 1.129.3 (prob.), 21257 *A* 7, *B* 1, 1496.83, 114, Is.*Fr*.103.

2. *summoner, convener*, *IG*2.1257 passim, 1496.83, 114, etc., τõ δήμō συλλογῆς *SEG*26.72 (Athens, iv B.C.).

συλλογευτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for collection*, τὸ σ. (sc. ἀργύριον) *Test.Epict*.5.9, 7.10.

συλλογή, ἡ, *gathering, collecting*, φρυγάνων Th.3.111; of herbs, Dsc.1 *Prooem*.6; [ἀρωμάτων] Thphr.*Od*.37; τῶν καρπῶν Arist.*PA*662b8 (pl.); and so abs., *IG*2.411.17; σ. τοῦ βίου *scraping together* of the means of life, Antipho Soph.49, Philem.92.4 (pl.): metaph., ἐν γενείου ξυλλογῇ τριχώματος in *the first harvest* of a beard, i.e. in early manhood, A.*Th*.666: generally, *acquisition*, πλούτου Metrod.*Herc*.831.7; τῇ σ. χαίροντες Lib.*Or*.9.6.

2. *raising, levying* of soldiers, συλλογὴν ποιεῖσθαι X.*An*.1.1.6.

3. *summary, collection of instances*, [ὕβρεων] D.21.23.

II. (from Pass.) *assembly, meeting*, Hdt.5.105; *summoning* of βουλή and δῆμος, *IG*2.890; ποιεῖν σ. hold *an assembly*, Lys.20.26 codd. (leg. σύλλογον); *aggregation*, αἵματος Arist.*PA*688b26; ῥευμάτων, πνευμάτων, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.44 U., p.46 U. (pl.); of morbid *accumulations*, Aret.*SD*2.1, Aët.15.12.

συλλογίζομαι, Med. aor. -ελογισάμην Pl.*R*.618d, al.; rarely -ελογίσθην ib. 531d: pf. -λελόγισμαι (v. infr.):—*compute, reckon up*, τὰ ἐξ Ἑλλήνων τείχεα Hdt.2.148; ἕτερα σ. πρὸς τὸ κεφάλαιον Lys.32.22; τὰς ἑορτὰς εἰς τὸν ἐνιαυτόν Pl.*Lg*.799a; ταῦτα πάντα σ. Id.*Chrm*.160d; τὰ κατηγορημένα ἀπ' ἀρχῆς σ. *recapitulate*, D.19.177; τοὺς καιρούς, τὰς ὑποσχέσεις, ib. 47: ἐκ τῶν εἰρημένων σ. καὶ συναγαγόντας τὸ κεφάλαιον Arist.*Metaph*.1042a3; μανθάνειν καὶ σ. τί ἕκαστον Id.*Po*.1448b16; τὰς χρείας Plb.1.44.1; τὸ μέγεθος τοῦ τολμήματος Plu.*Pomp*.60; σ. ὅτι .. Pl.*Lg*.670c.

II. *conclude from premisses, infer*, τὰ συμβαίνοντα ἐκ τοῦ λόγου Id.*Grg*.479c, al.; σ. τί συμβαίνει ἐκ τῶν ὡμολογημένων ib. 498e; σ. περί τινος, ὅτι .. Id.*R*.516b; σ. περὶ [τῆς μήτρας], ὡς .. διαστελλομένης Gal.15.694; σ. ἐξ αὐτῶν ποῖός τις .. Pl.*R*.365a; σ. ὀρθῶς τίνος εἵνεκα ἔπραττε D.18.172; τἀφανὲς διὰ τοῦ φαινομένου Epicur.*Nat*.14.4, cf. Phld.*Rh*.2.40 S.: c. acc. et inf., -σάμενος τὸ ἄλειμμα οὐκ ἄξιον ἔσεσθαι *Inscr.Prien*.112.57 (i B.C.); τὴν νόσον ἐπὶ τὴν Ἀττικὴν ἥξειν Sor.*Vit.Hippocr*.7; τὸ .. αἷμα μὴ σεσῆφθαι Gal.18(2).108.

2. in the Logic of Aristotle, *infer by way of syllogism, infer syllogistically*, σ. τὸ A κατὰ τοῦ B, A of B, *APr*.40b30; τὸ .. ἄκρον τῷ μέσῳ σ. ib. 68b16; τινὰ ἔκ τινων *Rh*.1357a8; σ. ὑπάρχειν τὸ A τῷ B *APo*.79b30: pf. in pass. sense, οὗτος ὁ λόγος οὐ συλλελόγισται *is* not *syllogistic*, *APr*.42a39; συλλελογισμένα *syllogistically concluded*, opp. ἀσυλλόγιστα, *Rh*.1357a8.

3. συλλελογισμένον ἦν αὐτῷ μὴ πρότερον ἐγχειρεῖν ἕως .. *he had planned* not to .., Plb.14.4.4.

συλλογῐμαῖος, α, ον, *collected from divers places*, ὕδατα (opp. πηγαῖα) Arist.*Mete*.353b23; ἄνθρωποι Luc.*Tox*.19; σ. φορυτός, of a man, *Com.Adesp*.906.

συλλογισμός, ὁ, *computation, calculation*, κατὰ τοὺς τῶν πατέρων σ. according to the (military) *ratings* of their fathers, D.S.17.94; κατὰ τὸν σ. τοῦ κοινοῦ πολέμου ἔχειν τὰ κτήματα shall have the property according to the *assessment* of .., *SIG*364.38 (Ephesus, iii B.C.), LXXEx.30.12, Wi.4.20.

2. generally, *ratiocination, reasoning*, Hp.*Decent*.11, Pl.*Tht*.186d, Arist.*PA*656a27, etc.

3. *plan, scheme*, συνελογίσατο .. συλλογισμὸν Ἰβηρικὸν καὶ βαρβαρικόν Plb.3.98.3; οὐ τῇ τύχῃ πιστεύων ἀλλὰ τοῖς σ. Id.10.7.3.

II. *putting together of observed facts*, Pl.*Cra*.412a; σ. ἐστιν ὅτι τοῦτο ἐκεῖνο Arist.*Rh*.1371b9: generally, *inference*, Phld.*Sign*.14, al.

2. in the Logic of Arist., *a syllogism* or *deductive argument*, defined provisionally as an argument in which, certain things being posited, something different from them necessarily follows, *APr*.24b18, cf. 47a34, al.; of several kinds, e.g. ὁ ἀποδεικτικὸς σ. *APo*.74b11; ὁ διαλεκτικὸς σ. *Top*.100a22; ἐριστικὸς σ. ib. b24; sts. opposed to ἐπαγωγή (q.v.); ὁ ἐξ ἐπαγωγῆς σ. the *syllogism* which springs out of induction, *APr*.68b15; τõ ἐνθύμημα σ. τις *Rh*.1355a8.

III. Rhet., *inference from written to unwritten law*, Hermog.*Stat*.2, al. (cf. Syrian.*in Hermog*.2198 R., al.): pl., ib. 11.

συλλογιστέος, α, ον, *to be concluded*, Pl.*R*.517c.

II. neut. συλλογιστέον *one must infer*, Arist.*Top*.161ᵃ26; *one must compute*, Id.*EN*1101ᵃ34.

συλλογιστικός, ή, όν, *inferential*, Pl.*Def*.414e; σύνδεσμοι D.T.642.26, cf. A.D.*Conj*.252.5; σημεῖον Gal.15.419.

2. *syllogistic*, Arist.*APr*.42ᵃ36, al. Adv. -κῶς Id.*Rh*.1401ᵃ8.

3. οἱ -κοί *dialecticians*, Ph.1.346.

σύλλογος, ὁ, *assembly, concourse, meeting* of persons, whether legal or riotous, σ. ἐγίνετο Hdt.8.74; Ἀχαιῶν σ., name of a play by Sophocles; ξ. γυναικοπληθεῖς E.*Alc*.951; σ. στρατεύματος Id.*IA*514, cf. 825; ἐν θεοῖς σ. σοῦ πέρι ἔσται Id.*Hel*.878; σ. ποιῆσαι Th.1.67, 4.114 (cf. ἐκκλησία); σ. ποιέεσθαι Hdt.7.8 init., 8.24, cf. E.*Heracl*.335; σ. διαλύειν Hdt.7.10.δ´; of the people, διαλύεσθαι ἐκ τοῦ σ. Id.3.73; σ. σχολαστικοί Arist.*Pol*.1313ᵇ3; συμπόσια καὶ ἄλλοι σ. Phld.*Mus*.p.110 K.; ὁ σ. ὁ ʼαλικαρνασσέων *SIG*45.1 (Halic., v B.C.), cf. 278.3 (Priene. iv B.C.), al.; at Athens, of *any special public meeting* or *assembly*, opp. the common ἐκκλησία, Th.2.22, Pl.*Lg*.764a; ἐκκλησίᾳ καὶ ἄλλῳ σ. παντί, ὅστις ἂν πολιτικὸς σ. γένηται Id.*Grg*.452e, cf. X.*An*.5.7.2, D.19.122; freq. of a *muster* of forces, X.*Cyr*.6.2.11, al.; so σ. νεῶν And.3.38; σ. θεραπηΐης a medical *consultation*, Hp.*Praec*.13.

II. metaph., *collectedness, presence of mind*, σύλλογον ψυχῆς λαβέ E.*HF*626.

συλλοιδορέω, *join in reviling*, LXXJe.36(29).27, Jul.*Mis*.353b.

συλλούομαι, Med. or Pass., *bathe with*, c. dat., Plu.*Cat.Ma*.20; μετά τινων *Inscr.Prien*.1128.78 (i B.C.); *bathe with* a plaster on, Gal.13.249.

συλλούτρον τὸ Ἀπολλιναρίου, name of eye-salve, Orib.*Syn*.3.118.

συλλοχάω, aor. συνελόχησε f.l. for συνελόχισε (so Suid.) in LXX1Ma.4.28; part. συλλοχήσας prob. f.l. for συλλοχίσας in Plu.*Galb*.15.

συλλοχία, ἡ, *place where soldiers were collected into* λόχοι, metaph., κατὰ τὰς σ. Hp.*Oct*.12 (expld. by ἀθροίσματα by Gal.19.143).

συλλοχίζω, *embody* or *incorporate* soldiers, εἰς ἕν τάγμα Plu.*Galb*.15 (cj. for -ήσας); εἰς ἑκατοστύας Id.*Rom*.8, cf. App.*BC*5.3; κατὰ φῦλα Plu.2.761b; cf. συλλοχάω.

II. *arrange* λόχοι *in order* (cf. sq.), Ael.*Tact*.3.2, 4, Arr.*Tact*.5.2.

συλλοχισμός, ὁ, *parallel arrangement of* λόχοι, Ascl.*Tact*.2.4, Ael.*Tact*.6.1, 2, Arr.*Tact*.7.1, 2.

II. *musterroll, census*, LXX1Ch.9.1.

συλλοχίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *soldier of the same* λόχος, Hdt.1.82.

συλλῡπέω, *hurt* or *mortify together*, σ. τινὰς αὑτοῖς *make* them *share* their *grief*, Arist.*EN*1171ᵇ7.

II. Pass., with fut. -λυπηθήσομαι Hdt.6.39, also -λυπήσομαι Pl.*R*.462e:—*share in grief, sympathize* or *condole*, Hdt. l.c., Antipho 3.2.8; τῷ πάθεϊ Hdt.9.94: c. dat. pers., Thphr.*Char*.1.2; τίς σοι -ηθήσεται; LXXIs.51.19.

σύλλῠσις, εως, ἡ, *settlement, agreement, treaty*, *SIG*588.35 (Milet., ii B.C.), 665.13 (Olympia, ii B.C.), *IG*11(4).1065.17 (Delos, ii B.C.), 4(1).75.11 (Epid., ii B.C.), D.S.12.4, 25, *BGU*1926.8, 13 (ii B.C.).

συλλυσσάομαι, Pass., *go mad with*, τινι *APl*.4.83.

συλλύται (συνλ) [ῠ], οἱ, *conciliators*, *IG*5(2).357 (Stymphalos).

συλλύω, *help in loosing*, ξύλλυε μητρὸς δεσμόν E.*Andr*.723:—Med., τῷ Πριάμῳ συλλυσόμενοι τὸν παῖδ' *assist* him *in redeeming* .., Ar.*Fr*.678.

II. *solve difficulties, settle, put an end to*, τὰ νείκη, τὸν πόλεμον, D.S.3.64, 29.22; σ. τινάς *reconcile* them. *IG*7.21.8 (Megara, ii B.C.), cf. *SIG*599.13 (priene, ii B.C.), *Klio*18.281 (Delph., ii B.C.), Phld.*Rh*.1.268 S.; and so prob. S.*Aj*.1317, εἰ μὴ ξυνάψων, ἀλλὰ συλλύσων πάρει not to stir conflict, but *to reconcile*:—Med. and Pass., *come to a settlement*, πρός τινα D.S.12.4; τισι LXX1Ma.13.47; ἐπὶ πᾶσι τοῖς δικαίοις ib. 2Ma.11.14.

III. in A.*Ch*.294, δέχεσθαι δ' οὔτε συλλύειν τινά, Sch. expl. συλλύειν by συγκλύειν (leg. συγκαταλύειν), συνοικεῖν, *rest under the same roof*.

σῦλον, v. σύλη.

σῡλόνυξ, ῠχος, ὁ, ἡ, (συλάω) (instrument for) *cleaning the nails*, *AP*6.307 (Phan.).

σῦμα, Lacon. for θῦμα, Foed.ap.Th.5.77.

συμβᾰδίζω, *go with*, τινι J.*AJ*1.20.3, D.C.77.13, Ael.*NA*7.41.

συμβαίνω, fut. -βήσομαι Hdt.2.3, etc.: pf. -βέβηκα, 3 pl. -βεβᾶσι E.*Hel*.622 Ion. inf. -βεβάναι Hdt.3.146: pf. inf. Pass. -βεβάσθαι Th.8.98: aor. 2 συνέβην (v. infr.): aor. 1 subj. Pass. ξυμβᾰθῇ Id.4.30:—*stand with the feet together*, Hp.*Off*.3; διαβαίνοντες μᾶλλον ἢ συμβεβηκότες X.*Eq*.1.14; συμβεβηκὼς τὼ πόδε Poll.3.91; συμβᾶσα τὼ πόδε, opp. περιβάδην, Ach.Tat.1.1; Παλλάδιον τοῖς ποσὶ συμβεβηκός a statue *with closed feet*, as in early Greek art, Apollod.3.12.3.

2. σ. κακοῖς *to be joined to* them, i.e. *increase* them, E.*Hel*.37.

3. *meet*, σὺν δ' ἔβη ἐν Φιλότητι Emp.21.8; τὸν συμβαίνοντά σοι Eup.136 (dub.); σ. αὐτοὶ αὑτοῖς X.*HG*1.2.17; συμβέβηκε δ' οὐδαμοῦ *has* never *come in my way, has had* naught *to do with me*, E.*Hel*.1007.

4. *attack jointly*, ἐπὶ Ναξίους Parth.9.1.

II. most freq. metaph., *come to an agreement, come to terms*, E.*Ph*.71, etc.; ἐπ' ἐλάττονι σ. *agree* on (i.e. to accept) less, *POxy*.237 viii 11 (ii A.D.): c. dat., Th.3.52, 4.128, etc.; πρὸς ἀλλήλους ib. 61, etc.: with neut. Adj., ἐὰν ξυμβῶ τί σοι Ar.*Ra*.175; ἤν τι ξυμβαίνωσι Th.2.5; ξ. τὰ πλείω, οὐδέν, Id.4.117, 5.36; τἆλλα τοῖς Λακεδαιμονίοις Id.8.98: c. inf., συνέβησαν ἐς τὠντὸ .., τὸν δὲ βασιλεύειν Hdt.1.13; ξ. ὑπήκοοι εἶναι Th.1.117; ξ. ἢν τις ἁλίσκηται, .. δοῦλον εἶναι ib. 103; ξ. τοῖς Πλαταιεῦσι παραδοῦναι σφᾶς αὐτούς Id.2.4; ξ. πρὸς Νικίαν .. ἐπιτορέψαι Id.4.54; also συνέβησαν .. ὥστε τριηκοσίους μαχέσασθαι Hdt.1.82; σ. εἰς τὸ μέσον *agree* to a compromise, Pl.*Prt*.337e; λόγοις σ., of a verbal agreement, E.*Med*.737, *Andr*.233: generally, *make friends with*, ἐκ πολέμου ξ. Ar.*V*.867; ἀπὸ τοῦ ἴσου Th.4.19; ἐπὶ τοῖς εἰρημένοις E.*Ph*.590 (troch.): in pf. συμβεβάναι and Pass., of the agreement, δοκέοντες πάντα συμβεβάναι that everything *had been settled*, or that they *had settled* everything, Hdt.3.146; ἐπὶ τούτοις ξυμβεβάσθαι Th.8.98; ἕως ἄν τι περὶ τοῦ πλέονος ξυμβαθῇ Id.4.30.

2. *agree with, be on good terms with*, οὐ .. Ἀθηναίοισι συνέβαιν' Αἰσχύλος Ar.*Ra*.807; σ. ἑκατέρᾳ τῶν στάσεων *hold with* one and other of them, D.H.2.62.

3. of things, *tally, correspond with*, ὁ χρόνος ἐδόκεε τῇ ἡλικίῃ συμβαίνειν Hdt.1.116; ἐθέλων εἰδέναι εἰ [οἱ ἐκείνων λόγοι] συμβήσονται τοῖσι λόγοισι τοῖσι ἐν Μέμφι Id.2.3; ξυμβαίνει ταῦτα τοῖς πρὸ τοὺ Lys.8.9; εἰς ταὐτὸ σ. τοῖς ἐμοῖς στίβοις A.*Ch*.210: abs.,

ὅπως ἂν ἀρτίκολλα συμβαίνῃ τάδε ib. 580; χρησμοί τε συμβαίνουσι *are in harmony* therewith, Ar.*Eq*.220, cf. S.*Tr*.1164; αὐτὸ σ. εἰς ταύτην εἶναι πέμπτην five days later exactly *tallies*, D.19.60; τοῦτο σ. οὐ πλέον ἢ εἰς δώδεκα *comes* to no more than 12, X.*HG*6.4.12; αἱ πεντακόσιαι μάλιστά πως συνέβαινον δραχμαί Aristid.*Or*.50(26).94; τὸ φαρμακεύεσθαι τῷ καθαίρεσθαι εἰς ταὐτὸν σ. *comes* to the same thing as .., Gal.15.901; of ashlar-work, *fit* or *range exactly* M.Ant.5.8.

4. *fall to one's lot*, c. dat. pers., μοι σ. ἆται E.*IT*148 (lyr.), etc.; ἡδοναί τινι Isoc.15.222; τριηραρχία μοι D.47.49; ἀτυχία Id.57.65; εὐεργεσιῶν συμβαίνειν καιρόν Id.20.121.

5. *to be an attribute* or *characteristic of*, ξυνεβεβήκει .. Ἀθηναίοις τοῦτο Th.2.15; τὰ ἀφείλοντα ταῖς ἀρίσταις συμβεβηκέναι τιθαῖς Sor.1.87, cf. 91, 2.6.

III. of events, *come to pass, fall out, happen*, συμβαίνει δ' οὐ τὰ μέν, τὰ δ' οὔ A.*Pers*.802; τῶνδε ναμέρτεια σ. S.*Tr*.173; ἐὰν μὴ θεία τις σ. τύχῃ Pl.*R*.592a; αἱ ἀεὶ συμβαίνουσαι τύχαι Id.*Criti*.120e; εἰ καιρὸς σ. X.*Eq.Mag*.2.5; χρηστόν τι σ. παρὰ θεῶν D.1.11; τοὐναντίον συμβαίνειν πέφυκε Gal.15.460: c. dat., ib. 67, 16.724: also euphem., ἄν τι ξυμβῇ if anything *happen* (i.e. any evil), D.21.112, cf. *Riv.Fil*.60.59 (ii B.C.): generally, *occur, be found, exist*, ἐν τῇ ἀρχαίᾳ ἡμετέρᾳ φωνῇ σ. τὸ ὄνομα Pl.*Cra*.398b, cf. A.D.*Pron*.29.15: but,

b. sts. c. dat. et inf., αὐτῷ Ὀλυμπιάδα ἀνελέσθαι συνέβη Hdt.6.103, cf. 3.50, Th.1.1; συμβαίνει τῷ πλοίῳ ἀργεῖν *PCair.Zen*.650.2 (iii B.C.), cf. *PMich.Zen*.21.3, al. (iii B.C.): sts. c. acc. et inf., συνέβη Γέλωνα νικᾶν Hdt.7.166, cf. Th.8.25; συμβαίνει διὰ παντὸς ἡμᾶς περιφόβους εἶναι *PCair.Zen*.160.6, cf. 132.5 (iii B.C.), *PEnteux*.6.2, al. (iii B.C.), Gal.15.476; σ. τῷ οἰκοδόμῳ μουσικῷ εἶναι Arist.*Metaph*.1017^{a}11; folld. by ὥστε, S.*Tr*.1152, Th.4.79, Arist.*Pol*.1261^{a}34: c. part., σ. ὄν, γιγνόμενον, λεγόμενον, Pl.*Sph*.224d, *Phlb*.42d, *Cra*.412a, τοιαύτη .. γὰρ ἡ ἀπορία οὖσα συνέβαινεν D.47.44.

c. τὸ συμβεβηκός *chance event, contingency*, Id.*Prm*.128c; τὰ συμβαίνοντα X.*Cyr*.1.6.43; τὰ συμβάντα Id.*An*.3.1.13; ἀπὸ τοῦ συμβαίνοντος ὁ τόπος εἴληφε τὴν προσηγορίαν Plb.10.28.7: hence κατὰ συμβεβηκός *by accident, contingently* (v. infr. IV. 1); τοῦ συμβαίνοντός ἐστι it *depends upon accident*, easily happens, Is.4.13.

2. joined with Adverbs or Adjectives, *turn out* in a certain way, ὀρθῶς σφι ἡ φήμη συνέβαινε ἐλθοῦσα Hdt. 9.101; κακῶς, καλῶς συμβῆναι, X.*Mem*.1.2.63, Cyr.5.4.14, E.*IT*1055; τὰ μητρὸς .. ἔχθιστα συμβέβηκεν S.*El*.262; ταῦτα .. λαμπρὰ σ. Id.*Tr*.1174; ξυμβεβᾶσιν οἱ λόγοι .. ἀληθεῖς E.*Hel*.622; ἄπιστ' ἀληθῆ πολλὰ σ. βροτοῖς Id.*Fr*.396; σ. μέγιστον κακὸν ἡ ἀδικία Pl.*Grg*.479c, cf. Alc.1.130c, *Cra*.398e; δοκεῖ τὸ μαντεῖον τοὐναντίον ξυμβῆναι ἢ .. Th.2.17; τοιούτου τούτου συμβάντος Id.1.74; συμβαίνει καὶ σοὶ (sc. ἄριστον) Pl.*Lg*.903d: abs., *turn out well*, ἢν ξυμβῇ ἡ πεῖρα Th.3.3; εἴ μοι σ. τοῦτο Pl.*Lg*.744a.

3. of consequences, *come out, result, follow*, δαπανῶντες ἐς τοιαῦτα ἀφ' ὧν ἡ ἀσθένεια ξυμβαίνει Th.8.45; κάλλιστον δὴ ἔργων ὑμὶν ξυμβήσεται Id.6.33; τὰ συμβάντα, opp. ἡ προαίρεσις, D.18.192; δηλοῦται ἐκ τοῦ συμβάντος Gal.16.583; ἐὰν μὴ ὅτι τάχος ἀποσταλῇ τὰ ὑποζύγια, συμβήσεται τὰ μελίσσεια ἀπολέσθαι *PCair.Zen*.467.8, cf. 481.2, al. (iii B.C.).

b. of logical conclusions, *result, follow*, freq. in Pl. and Arist., Pl.*Grg*.459b, etc.; σ. ἐκ τῶν κειμένων Arist.*Top*.156^{b}38, al., D.25.73: impers., *it follows*, c. inf., Pl.*Tht*.170c, *Phd*.74a, Arist.*EN*1152^{b}25, al.; also σ. μήτε κουφότητ' ἔχειν μήτε βάρος, ἔπειθ' ὅτι ἀδύνατον κινηθῆναι Arist.*Cael*.270^{a}5: also pers., συμβαίνει εἶναι or γίγνεσθαι *turns out* to be, i.e. *consequently* or *inevitably is* or *happens*, κάθαρσις εἶναι τοῦτο σ. Pl.*Phd*.67c, cf. 80b, *Cra*.396a, *Phlb*.55a, 64e, *Prm*.134b, *R*.438e; ὅσα συμβαίνει γίγνεσθαι κακὰ καὶ ὅσα συμβήσεται Id.*Plt*.301e: hence συμβεβηκός (v. infr. IV. 2).

IV. in Philos., τὸ συμβεβηκός has two senses:

1. *a contingent attribute* or '*accident*' (in the modern sense), Arist.*APo*.73^{b}4, *Top*.102^{b}4, al.; κατὰ συμβεβηκός '*accidentally*', opp. καθ' αὑτό, Id.*Ph*.192^{b}22, cf. *Metaph*.1052^{a}18, Thphr.*Sens*.22; opp. ἁπλῶς, Arist.*APo*.71^{b}10, al.; opp. φύσει, Id.*de An*.406^{a}14; opp. κυρίως, πρώτως, Gal.15.629, cf. 16.575, al.; opp. ἄντικρυς, Id.18(2).180.

2. *an attribute necessarily resulting from* the notion of a thing, but not entering into the definition thereof, οἷον τῷ τριγώνῳ τὸ δύο ὀρθὰς ἔχειν Arist.*Metaph*.1025^{a}31; distd. by the addition of καθ' αὑτό, Id.*APo*.83^{b}19, al.; in Epicurus, *essential attribute, property*, opp. σύμπτωμα 'accident', τὰ τούτων συμπτώματα ἢ σ. Ep.1p.6 U., cf. *Nat*.4 G., al.; σ. ἀνθρώπου τὸ θνητὸν εἶναι Phld.*Sign*.3, al.; in the Stoics, *consequence*, opp. αἴτιον, Zeno *Stoic*.1.25.

συμβακχεύω, *join in Dionysiac revelry*, abs., πᾶν συνεβάκχευ' ὄρος E.*Ba*.726: μετά τινος Pl.*Phdr*.234d; ἡ γῆ σ. τῷ Διονύσῳ Philostr.*Im*.1.14, cf. 2.17.

σύμβακχος, ὁ and ἡ, *joining in Dionysiac revelry*, Philomnest.2; ὦ σύμβακχε Κασάνδρα θεοῖς E.*Tr*.500, subst., οἱ σ., *members of a Dionysiac cult association*, *SEG*31.983 (Ionia, ii/i B.C.; cf. συβακχοί).

συμβᾰλᾰνεύομαι, Med., *bathe together with*, τισι Lyd.*Mag*.3.62.

συμβαλλομᾰχέω, = *concinno*, *Gloss*.

συμβαλλομᾰχιά, ἡ, = *concinnatio*, ib.

συμβαλλομάχος [μᾰ], ον, *joining in the fight*, ib., *Et.Gud*.

συμβάλλω, fut. -βᾰλῶ: aor. -έβᾰλον, inf. -βᾰλεῖν: pf. -βέβληκα: aor. 1 Pass. -εβλήθην:—of these tenses Hom. uses only pres. Act., aor. Act. and Med., but most commonly Ep. intr. aor. forms συμβλήτην, -βλήμεναι, Med. σύμβλητο, -βληντο, -βλήμενος, subj.2 sg. -βλήεαι prob. cj. for -βλήσεαι in Il.20.355, 3 sg. contr. -βληται Od.7.204:—*throw together, dash together*, σύν ῥ' ἔβαλον ῥινούς, of men in close combat, Il.4.447, 8.61; ἀσπίδας E.*Ph*.1405, Ar.*Pax*1274 (hex.), X.*HG*4.3.19, etc.; *bring together, unite*, e.g. of rivers that fall into one another, ἐς μισγάγκειαν συμβάλλετον ὄβριμον ὕδωρ Il.4.453; ῥοὰς Σιμόεις συμβάλλετον ἠδὲ Σκάμανδρος 5.774:—Med., πολλὸ ποταμοὶ σ. τὸ σφέτερον ὕδωρ Hdt.4.50 (cf. δάκρυα δάκρυσι σ. E.*Or*.336 (lyr., Act.)); ὁ Ἀκεσίνης τῷ Ἰνδῷ τὸ ὕδωρ σ. Arr.*An*.6.1.5; σ. τὰ ὦτα πρὸς τὴν γῆν *have* their ears *reaching* to .., Arist.*HA*606^{a}15:—Pass., κατὰ τὰς ῥᾶγας συμβεβλημένων [τῶν δακτύλων] Sor.2.60.

2. *collect*, X.*Cyr*.2.1.5; *store up, accumulate*, κριθὰς ἵπποις συμβεβλημένας πολλάς Id.*An*.3.4.31.

3. *jumble up together*, διαφέροντα σ. εἰς ταὐτόν Pl.*Plt*.285a.

4. intr. in Act., *fit* (cf. σύμβολον I. 1), Arist.*EE*1239^{b}14; *to be suitable*, τὰ χεδροπὰ σ. εἰς τὰς νέας Thphr.*CP*3.20.7 (unless = *sow, set*).

b. *to be profitable*, σ. τῷ πολιτικῷ .. δικαίῳ εἶναι Phld.*Rh*.2.285 S.; σ. ἀναμένειν ἡμέραν μίαν Gal.16.496.

5. intr., *come together*, ἔνθα δίστομοι .. σ. ὁδοί where two roads *join*, S.*OC*901, cf. Str.6.3.7; τὰ συμβάλλοντα the *watersmeet*, *IG*9(2)p.xi (Delph., iii/ii B.C.); [φλὲψ] σ. τῇ ἀποσχίσει Arist.*HA*514^{a}12; *collide*, τοὺς τύπους ἀνάγκη συμβαίλλειν ἑαυτοῖς Thphr.*Sens*.52: Geom., *meet*, τὸ σημεῖον, καθ' ὃ συμβάλλουσιν the point in which (the straight lines) *meet*, Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.1.23, etc.

6. βλέφαρα σ. ὕπνῳ *close* the eyes in sleep, A.*Ag*.15; σ. ὄμμα, in death, ib. 1294 (but ποῖον ὄμμα συμβαλῶ; how shall I *meet her eyes with mine?* E.*IA*455.).

7. generally, *join, unite*, σ. σχοινία *twist* ropes (cf. συμβολεύς), Ar.*Pax*37; so τοπεῖα *IG*2.1672.311 (iv B.C.); ὠμόλινον σ. πεντάπλουν Hp.*Fist*.4; στέφανον Philostr.*Her.Prooem.*; [αἱ φλέβες] σ. [τὸ σῶμα] εἰς ἕν Arist.*PA*668[b]24; *fit together*, ἁρμούς *IG*7.4255.23 (Oropus, iv B.C.); σ. καὶ κολλῆσαι ib. 2.1668.73 (iv B.C.); κεραῖαι συμβεβλημέναι *PCair.Zen*.566.10 (iii B.C.); δεξιὰς σ. ἀλλήλοισι *join* hands, E.*IA*58.

8. σ. συμβόλαιά τινι or πρός τινα *make a contract with* a person, esp. *lend* him money *on bond*, D.34.1, Pl.*R*.425c, cf. Th.5.77 (Med.); συμβόλαιον εἰς τἀνδράποδα συμβεβλημένον money *lent* on the security of the slaves, D.27.27: abs., in same sense, Isoc.21.13; *make a contract*, Pl.*Alc*.1.125d, *OGI*669.21 (Egypt, i A.D.), *Cod.Just*.1.3.55.4; of a marriage contract, Mitteis *Chr*.372 vi 22, cf. 8 (ii A.D.); *advance, lend*, πέρα μεδίμνου κριθῶν Is.10.10; ἱμάτια, χρυσία, etc., Ar.*Ec*.446; ἐπί τισι on certain terms, D.H.6.29; σ. δανεισμῷ Pl.*Lg*.921d; ὁ συμβαλών the *lender, creditor*, D.56.2, cf. D.H.5.63 (but οἱ συμβ. the *borrowers, debtors*, Id.4.9):—Med., with pf. Pass., *pay a share, contribute*, ὁλκάδα οἱ συμβαλέεσθαι *give* him a merchant-vessel, Hdt.3.135, cf. Lys.32.24, X.*Ages*.2.27; σ. χρήματά τινι εἰς τροφὴν τῶν στρατιωτῶν *advance* it, Id.*An*.1.1.9, cf. *IG*7.2418 (Thebes, iv B.C.); τριήρεις εἰς κίνδυνον Isoc.4.98; ἐφόδιον *PSI*4.407.12 (iii B.C.).

9. generally, *contribute*:—Pass., συμβάλλεταί τις .. μερίς Alex.149.4:—in this sense mostly in Med., τέμενος συμβάλλεσθαι *add thereto*, Pi.*I*.1.59; ἡ τύχη οὐδὲν ἔλασσον ξυμβάλλεται ἐς τὸ ἐπαίρειν Th.3.45, cf. Hp.*Aër*.2, Sosip.1.37, Damox.2.11; τὸ μὴ ἀγανακτεῖν .. ἄλλα τέμοι πολλὰ συμβάλλεται, καὶ .. many circumstances *contribute* to my feeling no vexation, and especially .., Pl.*Ap*.36a; σ. βοήθειαν οὐ σμικρὰν πρός τι Id.*Lg*.836b; τιμὴν καὶ δόξαν τῇ πόλει σ. Isoc.*Ep*.8.6; οὐ δεῖ λογίζεσθαι, πότερος πλείω συμβέβληται X.*Oec*.7.13; freq. with μέρος as obj., ἔργων οὐκ ἐλάχιστον μέρος σ. And.1.143; μέρος σ. πρὸς ἀρετήν Pl.*Lg*.836d, cf. *R*.331b, D.41.11; οὐκ ἐλάχιστον μέρος πρὸς εὐδαιμονίαν Isoc.7.79; συμβαλλέσθω τὸ μέρος ἕκαστος εἰς τὸ ἀνάλωμα *PHal*.1.108, cf. 113 (iii B.C.); τὴν μεγίστην εἰς αὐτὰ μοῖραν Pl.*Ti*.47c, cf. X.*Cyr*.6.1.28: also abs., οὔτε ποταμὸς οὔτε κρήνη οὐδεμία ἐσδιδοῦσα ἐς πλῆθός οἱ συμβάλλεται *contributes to* its volume, Hdt.4.50; σ. πρὸς τὸ λανθάνειν X.*Cyr*.2.4.21, cf. Isoc.7.21; συμβαλλόμενα *contributory causes*, Thphr.*Sud*.6: abs., *to be helpful*, πολλά ἐστι τὰ συμβαλλόμενα τοῖς βουλομένοις Antipho 5.79, cf. Pl.*Lg*.905b, D.21.133; φόνου κηκὶς ξ. *contributes* to the proof, A.*Ch*.1012: rarely c. gen. partit., ξυμάλλεται πολλὰ τοῦδε δείματος many things *contribute* [*their share*] *of* this fear, i.e. join in causing it, E.*Med*.284.

10. συμβάλλεσθαι γνώμας *contribute one's* opinion to a discussion, Hdt.8.61; περί τινος Pl.*Plt*.298c; συμβαλέσθαι περί ινος λόγους X.*Cyr*.2.2.21; λόγον σ. περὶ βίου *contribute* an opinion about life, Pl.*Lg*.905c; also συμβαλέσθαι τι *to have* something *to say*, Id.*Ion*532c, cf. 533a; ταῦτά σοι περὶ Ἔρωτος σ. Id.*Smp*.185c; συμβαλοῦ γνώμην *contribute* your opinion, help in judging, S.*OC*1151; σ. τὴν γνώμην τῆς βουλῆς, with or without εἰς τὸν δῆμον, *communicate* it, *IG*2.79.6, 103.17, al.; *cast* votes, *Schwyzer*84.15 (Tylisus, v B.C.).

11. συμβάλλειν (sc. λόγους) *converse*, σ. τινί or πρός τινα, Plu.2.222c, Act.Ap.4.15:—Med., ἀτὰρ τί ἐγὼ περὶ κλοπῆς σ.; X.*An*.4.6.14.

II. *bring* men *together* in hostile sense, *pit* them against each other, *match* them, ἀμφοτέρους θεοὶ σύμβαλον Il.20.55; ἐμὲ .. καὶ Μενέλαον συμβάλετε .. μάχεσθαι 3.70; σ. σκύμνον λέοντος σκύλακι κυνός *set* one *to fight with* the other, Hdt.3.32; ἄνδρα ἀνδρὶ καὶ ἵππον ἵππῳ σ. Id.5.1; τοὺς ἡβῶντας σ. εἰς ἔριν περὶ ἀρχῆς X.*Lac*.4.2; ἀλεκτρόνας σ. Id.*Smp*.4.9; ἄνδρας φίλους Id.*Cyr*.6.1.32; εἰς χεῖρα δοῦλον δεσπότῃ μὴ συμβάλῃς Philem.206: metaph., ἀναισχυντίᾳ σ. τινὰ καὶ προσγυμνάζειν *make* him *contend with* .., Pl.*Lg*.647c.

b. Med. *join in fight*, σὺν δ᾽ ἐβάλοντο μάχεσθαι ἐναντιον Il.12.377.

c. intr., *come together*, σύμβαλον μάχεσθαι 16.565; also σ. alone, *come to blows, engage*, πρίν γ᾽ ἠὲ ξυμβλήμεναι ἠὲ δαμῆναι 21.578; freq. in Hdt., either abs., as 1.77, 82, or c. dat. pers., ib. 80, 104; Ἄρης Ἄρει ξυμβαλεῖ, Δίκα Δίκᾳ A.*Ch*.461 (lyr.), Ἕλληνες Μήδοις σ. Simon.136, also σ. πρός τινα X.*Cyr*.7.1.20, Isoc.4.69; εἰς μονομαχίαν πρός τινα Str.14.5.16; συμβάλλων *coming into collision*, Pl.*Plt*.273a, cf. Wilcken *Chr*.16.6 (ii A.D.).

2. σ. πόλεμον καὶ δηϊοτῆτα *engage in* war, Il.12.181 (prob. interpol.); so in Trag., σ. βάκχαις μάχην E.*Ba*.837; ἔχθραν τινί Id.*Med*.44; ἔριν φίλοις ib. 521: metaph., συμβαλεῖν ἔπη κακά *bandy* reproaches, S.*Aj*.1323; αἰσχρὸν δέ μοι γυναιξὶ συμβάλλειν λόγους E.*IA*830.

3. Med., *fall in with* one, *meet* him, c. dat., freq. in Hom., who uses Ep. aor. forms beginning ξυμβλη- or συμβλη- solely in this sense, Νέστορι δὲ ξύμβληντο Il.14.27, cf. 39; εἰ δ᾽ ἄρα τις .. ξύμβληται ὁδίτης Od. 7.204; ξυμβλήμενος ἄλλος ὁδίτης 11.127; ὅτε κεν συμβλήσεαι (leg. -βλήεαι) αὐτῷ Il.20.335; ξυμβλήτην ἀλλήλοιιν Od. 21.15.

4. so in Act., συμβαλών *having met*, A.*Ch*.677; οἱ συμβάλλοντες those *who come in contact with one*, Plu.*Marc*.20; φιλοσόφῳ σ. Arr.*Epict*.3.9.13, cf. 12, *POxy*.1063 (ii/iii A.D.), *PFay*.129.2 (iii A.D.), πρὶν ἤ συμβάλῃ τῇ χώρᾳ *Peripl.M.Rubr*.38.

III. *compare*, σμικρὰ μεγάλοισι Hdt.2.10; ἑωυτόν τινι Id.3.160; ἓν πρὸς ἕν Id.4.50; τι πρός τι Lycurg.68; πρὸς ἄλληλα Pl.*Tht*.186b; οὐδὲν ἦν τούτων .. πρὸς ἀτταγῆνα συμβαλεῖν Phoenicid.2.5:—Pass., Hdt.2.10, 3.125; τὸ ἀργύριον τὸ Βαβυλώνιον πρὸς τὸ Εὐβοικὸν συμβαλλόμενον τάλαντον the Babyl. talent *being compared with, reduced to*, the Euboic, ib. 95.

b. *compare* for the purpose of checking, μέτρῳ συμβεβλημένῳ πρὸς τὸ χαλκοῦν Wilcken *Chr*.410.11 (iii B.C.), etc.

2. Med., *reckon, compute*, Hdt.2.31, 4.15, 6.63, 65:—Pass., ἡ ὁδὸς ἡ ἡμερησίη ἀνὰ διηκόσια στάδια συμβέβληταί μοι Id.4.101.

3. *conclude, infer conjecture, interpret*, συμβαλεῖν τι Pi.*N*.11.33; σ.ὅτι .. Pl.*Cra*.412c; τοῦτο σ. S.*OC*1474; τοῦτο σ., ὅτι .. Ar.*V*.50; τὰ πρὶν οὐκ εὔγνωστα σ. E.*Or*.[1394]; εὖ ξυνέβαλεν αὐτά Ar.*Eq*.427; ἣν [νόσον] οὐδ᾽ ἂν εἷς γνοίη ποτ᾽ οὐδ᾽ ἂν ξυμβάλοι Id.*V*.72; σ. ἔπη E.*Med*.675; τοὖναρ Id.*IT*55; τὴν μαντείαν Pl.*Cra*.384a; τὸν χρησμόν Arist.*Fr*.532, cf. 76; σήματα σ., εἰ .. ἤ .. Arat.1146: abs. καθὼς συμβάλλομεν ἐκ τοῦ .. Sor.2.63:—Med., abs. Heraclit.47, freq. in Hdt., as 2.33, 4.87: c. acc., *make out, understand*, τὸ πρῆγμα ib. 111; σ. τι ἔκ τινος 6.107; τῇδε, ὅτι .. from the fact that .., 3.68: c. acc. et inf., 1.68, 2.33, 112, al.; folld. by indirect question, 4.45.

IV. *agree, arrange*, καθάπερ ξυνέβαλον ἢ διέθεντο *IG*1.46.14; πρὸς ἐμὲ πάντες συμβάλλετε X.*Cyr*.6.2.41:—Med., *make a treaty*, Foed.ap.Th.5.77; *agree upon, fix settle*, λόφον εἰς ὃν δέοι ἀλίζωσθαι X.*An*.6.3.3; ἔδει σε, καθότι συνεβάλου ἡμῖν , Ἡρακλείδην .. ἀπεσταλκέναι *PCair.Zen*.314.1 (iii B.C.).

συμβαλτός, ή, όν, = συμβλητός (in quot., IV), θύρα Anon.*in Rh*.184.26.

σύμβᾰμα, ατος, τό, (συμβαίνω III) *chance, casualty*, Luc.*Vit.Auct*.21 (but as a parody on signf. II.), M.Ant.7.58, Palaeph.2(5).

2. *misfortune*, Procop.*Goth*.1.12 (dub. in *Aed*.4.3).

II. in Stoic Philos., = κατηγόρημα, *complete predicate*, such as an intrans. Verb, e.g. Σωκράτης περιπατεῖ, opp. παρασύμβαμα, παρακατηγόρημα, e.g. Σωκράτει μεταμέλει, *Stoic*.2.59.

συμβᾰμᾰτικός, ή, όν, *fortuitous*, Ptol.*Tetr*.203, (v.l. συμβατικός), Petos.ap.Vett.Val.112.19.

συμβαπτίζομαι, Pass., *to be plunged along with* others, *in*, τῷ πάθει Hld.4.20.

συμβᾰρέω, *weigh down, oppress together*, in Pass., Heph.Astr.3.10 in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).152.

συμβᾰρύνω, *use the grave accent with*, A.D.*Adv*.170.9 (Pass.).

συμβᾰσείω, Desiderat. of συμβαίνω II, *wish to make a league* or *covenant*, Th.8.56.

συμβᾰσῐλεύω, *rule, reign together with*, τινι Plb.30.2.4, Plu.*Lyc*.5, Luc.*DDeor*.16.2, etc.: metaph., 1Ep.Cor.4.8: abs., 2Ep.Ti.2.12.

συμβᾰσῐλιστής, οῦ, ὁ, pl., *guild* or *worshippers of a deified Ptolemy* (in quot., Ptol. III; cf. βασιλιστής), *Arch.Pap*.5.158.6 (iii B.C.).

σύμβᾰσις, εως, Ion. ιος, ἡ, (συμβαίνω I) *bringing one foot up to the other*, in walking, Hp.*Art*.58.

2. *juncture* of ribs, Ruf.*Oss*.25.

II. (συμβαίνω II) *agreement, arrangement, treaty*, συμβάσιες .. οὐκ ἐθέλουσι συμμένειν Hdt.1.74; σ. ποιεῖσθαι E.*Supp*.739; δὸς σύμβασιν τέκνοις make them friends, Id.*Ph*.85; εἰς ξ. παῖδα ἄγειν Id.*Andr*.423; ἡ ξ. ἐγένετο Th.3.28; ἀπὸ ξυμβάσεως by *agreement*, Id.4.130.

III. (συμβαίνω III) *conjunction*, Pl.*Ep*.359b; *concurrence, coincidence*, συμβάσεως ἔξω πάσης καὶ συνθέσεως, said of τὸ ἕν, Plot.5.4.1, cf.6.1.26, 6.8.14; κατὰ σύμβασιν, technical term of the Empirics, expld. by Gal.10.164.

συμβαστάζω, *carry together with*, τινί τι App.*BC*4.27.

II. Pass., *to be compared with*, χρυσίῳ LXXJb.28.16, 19.

συμβᾰτέος, α, ον, *to be agreed*, Sch.S.*OC*1426.

συμβᾰτεύω, *couple, mate with* a female, Lat. *coire*, f.l. in Palaeph.39(40).

συμβᾰτήριος, ον, = sq., λόγοι Th.5.76, D.H.2.45, al.; σπονδαί Ph.1.390, al.

συμβᾰτικός, ή, όν, (συμβαίνω II) *tending* or *leading to agreement, disposed thereto*, λόγοι Th.6.103; οὐδὲν πράξαντες ξ. having effected nothing *towards an agreement*, Id.8.91, cf. 71. Adv., -κῶς ἔχειν to be *disposed for agreement*, Plu.*Flam*.5, etc.

2. *convenient*, ἔφοδοι Ptol.*Tetr*.117.

συμβᾰτός, ή, όν, *liable to happen*, οὐδ' ἡ τῶν μελλόντων ἀδηλότης αὐτῷ συμβατή Ph.1.277; συμβατόν ἐστι, = συμβαίνει, Plb.9.2.4.

συμβεβαιόω, *confirm*, τὰς δυνάμεις Vett.Val.213.22; *give joint guarantee*, *SIG*46.5 (Halic., v B.C.), *POxy*.1208.28 (iii A.D.)

συμβεβαιωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *joint-guarantor*, ib. 6 (iii A.D.), etc.

συμβεβηκότως, Adv. pf. part. Act. of συμβαίνω, *per accidens*, Nicom.*Ar*.1.1, Syrian.*in Metaph*.169.24.

συμβελής, ές, (βέλος) *hit by several arrows at once*, Plb.1.40.13.

συμβελτιόομαι, Pass., *to be improved together*, Phot.*Bibl*.p.94 B.

συμβεννίων, v. σεβένιον.

συμβετέρανος, ὁ, = Lat. *conveteranus, fellow-veteran*, Modest.*Dig*.27.1.8.6.

συμβημᾰτίζω, *keep pace with*, Dam.ap.Simp.*in Ph*.797.4.

συμβία [ῐ], ἡ, late word for σύμβιος (ἡ), *wife*, *PLond*.3.978.19 (iv A.D.), etc.

συμβῐάζομαι, Med., *force into union*, εἰς ἀλλήλας Longin.10.6, cf. Eun.*Hist*.p.259 D.: pf. in pass. sense πάντα τὰ νῦν συμβεβιασμένα which *have been forced into union*, D.8.41.

συμβῐβάζω, Causal of συμβαίνω, *bring together*: Pass., *to be put together, to be knit together, framed*, ἔκ τινος Ep.Eph.4.16, Ep.Col.2.19.

2. metaph., *bring to terms, reconcile*, Hdt.1.74; σ. τινά τινι *reconcile* one to another, Th.2.29; σ. [τινὰς] εἰς τὸ μέσον, as mediator, Pl.*Prt*.337e: abs., *bring about an agreement*, *IG*1^{2}57.24.

II. *put together, compare, examine*, τὰ λεγόμενα Pl.*Hp.Mi*.369d; [τὰς μεταφοράς] Phld.*Rh*.1.174 S.; σ. περί τινων ὃ ἕκαστον εἴη Pl.*R*.504a (though Timaeus here expld. it intr. *agree*).

III. *elicit a logical consequence, infer* (cf. συμβαίνω III. 3 b), Arist.*Top*.155^{a}25, *SE*181^{a}22; ἔκ τινων Id.*Top*.161^{b}37; σ. ὅτι .. ib. 154^{a}36; σ. ὡς .. Id.*Rh.Al*.1426^{a}37, 1441^{a}6; σ. πότερον .. Id.*Top*.158^{b}27; πῶς.. Phld.*Rh*.1.172 S. (Pass.); ὅτι .. Act.Ap.9.22: c. acc. et inf., Ocell.3.3:—Pass., συμβιβασθέντος *when the conclusion has been drawn*, v.l. in Arist.*SE*179^{a}30.

2. *teach, instruct*, συμβιβάσω ὑμᾶς ἃ ποιήσετε LXXEx.4.15; συμβιβάσεις τοὺς υἱούς σου ib. De.4.9, cf. Is.40.14, 1Ep.Cor.2.16.

συμβῐβᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *a bringing together, reconciliation*, Ammon.*Diff*.133 N., Hsch., Suid.; *an agreement, union*, Ptol.*Tetr*.182; φιλίαι καὶ σ. Artem.1.67.

II. *teaching, instruction*, Hsch.

συμβῐβασμός, ὁ, *conciliation*, Iamb.*VP*16.69, cf. 33.229, prob. in *MAMA*1.10 (*Supp.Epigr*.6.332, Laodicea Combusta); = *transactio*, *Gloss*.

συμβῐβαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *reconciler*, ib.

συμβῐβαστικός, ή, όν, *leading to reconciliation*, Plu.*Alc*.14; *proving*, *in Nic*.p.15 P. Adv. -κῶς Olymp.*in Alc*.p.22 C.

σύμβῐος, ον, *living together*, of plants, v.l. in Thphr.*CP*2.17.5: as Subst., ὁ and ἡ, *companion, partner*, Arist.*EN*1171^{a}23, *SIG* 763.3 (Cyzicus, i B.C.); *husband*, *GVI*242 (Ancyra, i/ii A.D.), *wife*, ib. 815.8 (Crete), *PGiss*.12.8 (ii A.D.), *IG*12(7).53.23 (Arcesine, iii A.D.), D.S.4.46, etc.; cf. συμβία *SEG*30.1187, 1209 (both Italy).

σύμβῐοτεύω, = συμβιόω, *App.Anth*.3.146 (Theon), etc.

σύμβῐότη, ἡ, *wife*, *JHS*19.296 (Galatia), *BCH*21.94 (Paphlagonia).

σύμβῐόω, fut. -βιώσομαι: pf. -βεβίωκα: aor. -εβίων, inf. -βιῶναι, but also aor. 1 -βιῶσαι Thphr.*HP*2.1.2, D.S.4.54, Sor.2.89:—*live with*, τινι Isoc.15.97; μετά τινος Arist.*MM*1212^{b}31; πρός τινα (v. συμβιωτέον); ἥδιστος συμβιῶναι Isoc. Ep.4.4; χείρους πρὸς τὸ συμβιοῦν Arist.*EN*1126^{a}31; ὡς κοινῇ συμβιωσόμενοι Pl.*Smp*.181d; of a husband, Wilcken *Chr*.122.3 (i A.D.); of a concubine, *BGU*614.3 (iii A.D.); of a wedded pair, as opp. to mere cohabitation (συνοικεῖν), Plu.2.142f, cf. *BGU*251.4 (i A.D.), etc., of a wife, *SEG*29.1197 (Lydia, A.D. 209/10), *TAM*4(1).306.

2. of plants, [ἐλάαν φασὶ] πρὸς κιττὸν σ. Thphr. l.c.

3. metaph., σ. τῷ φρονεῖν Clearch.15; ἀγαφῇ τύχῃ D.18.266; χαρὰ σ. τινί Plu.2.1099f; σ. μέσφι θανάτου, of a disease, Aret.*SD*1.4.

σύμβῐωσις, εως, ἡ, *living with, companionship*, Plb.5.81.2, etc.; μετά τινος Id.31.25.10; μετὰ φίλων Phld.*Ir*.p.78 W.; σ. θεοῦ ἔχειν LXXWi.8.3; of *wedded life*, D.S.4.54, *IG*5(1).578.12 (Sparta), 1390.8 (Andania, i B.C.), *BGU*1102.10 (i B.C.), Vett.Val.1.17, etc.; περὶ γυναικὸς συμβιώσεως, title of work by Antipater of Tarsus, *Stoic*.3.254.

II. *club, society*, *JHS*54.75 (Smyrna), *IG*5(1).813 (loc. incert.), *Inscr.Perg*.8(3).85, *SEG*31.1010 (Lydia, ii A.D.), etc.

συμβῐωτάριον, τό, *elixir*, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.47.19.

συμβῐωτέον, *one must live with*, ἀνδρὶ πρὸς γυναῖκα Arist.*EN*1162^{a}29 (v.l. βιωτέον).

συμβῐωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who lives with, companion, partner*, prob. l. in Eup.448, cf. Plb.8.10.3, Cic.*Fam*.9.10.2.

II. esp. of the *confidants* of the Roman Emperors, etc., Plu.2.207c, Jul.*Caes*.326b; σ. τοῦ βασιλέως βαβυλῶνος LXX*Bel*2.

III. *member of a* συμβίωσις II, Ramsay *Cities and Bishoprics* 2.470, *IG*9(1).248.6 (Thyrrheum, ii B.C.), *IGRom*.4.796.7 (Apamea), *SEG*33.1165 (Side, iii A.D.), etc.

συμβλάπτω, *hurt also*, Gem.2.6, 12:—Pass., Arist.*PA*690ᵇ6, Eust.1946.32.

συμβλαστάνω, *sprout together*, M.Ant.11.8, Gal.19.169.

συμβλέπω, *observe at the same time*, Phld.*Sign*.36.

συμβλήδην, Adv. = συλλήβδην, Aret.*CD*1.2.

συμβλημα, ατος, τό, *joint, seam*, LXXIs.41.7.

II. *assault-at-arms, gymnastic contest*, *POxy*.42.2 (iv A.D.).

συμβλής, ῆτος, ὁ, ἡ, *thrown together*, Orph.*A*.686.

συμβλησις, εως, ἡ, *union*: *a joint*, LXXEx.26.24.

II. *comparison*, Phld.*Rh*.1.217 S. (pl.); κατὰ σύμβλησιν S.E.*M*.7.375, etc.; ἡ πρὸς ἄλλα σ. *reference to* .., D.L.9.87.

2. *interpretation*, τοῦ σημείου Arr.*An*.1.18.7.

III. *assistance*, πρὸς βίον D.L.7.105.

συμβλητέον, *one must compare*, *Gloss*.

συμβλητικός, ή, όν, *contributory*, πρός τι Arist.*Pr*.957ᵃ29. Adv. -κῶς, either *cooperatively* or *by comparison*, Phld.*D*.1.22.

συμβλητός, ή, όν, *comparable, capable of being compared*, abs. or c. dat., Arist.*Top*.107ᵇ17, *Ph*.248ᵃ11, *Metaph*.1080ᵃ20, 1081ᵃ5, *EN*1133ᵃ19; πᾶν ἀγαθὸν πρὸς πᾶν σ. Id.*Pol*.1283ᵃ4, cf. Theoc.5.92; τὸ πλῆθος Thphr.*CP*6.3.4; οὐ σ. κατὰ τοῦτο, πότερον .. Arist.*Ph*.249ᵃ6; κατὰ τὸ μᾶλλον Id.*Top*.107ᵇ13.

II. *intelligible* ἀνθρωπίνῃ γνώμῃ οὐ σ. Ael.*Fr*.326, cf. *NA*6.60.

III. *capable of combination*, Dam.*Pr*.191.

IV. *fitted together, made of two or more pieces*, πηδάλιον, κεραῖαι, etc., *PCair.Zen*.755.2, al. (iii B.C.); τὸ σ. τῶν χειλῶν *line of juncture*, Ruf.*Onom*.41.

συμβλύω, *spurt out together*, Nonn.*D*.4.330.

συμβοάω, *cry aloud* or *shout together with*, τινι X.*Cyr*.7.5.26; σ. τισὶ τὸ πολέμιον D.C.41.58.

II. σ. ἀλλήλους *shout to, call on at once*, X.*An*.6.3.6; so prob., Cyr.3.2.6.

συμβοήθεια, ἡ, *joint aid* or *assistance*, Th.2.82.

συμβοήθέω, *render joint aid, join in assisting*, τῇ Λακεδαίμονι X.*Ages*.1.38; ἐφ᾽ ἡμᾶς Ar.*Lys*.247; ἐς Ἄργος Th.3.105: abs., Id.2.80, 81, *Sammelb*.159.6, etc.

συμβοήθητικὸν ἐντάγιον, *confirmatory* receipt, *PGrenf*.2.97.7 (vi A.D.).

συμβοηθός, όν, *assisting*, LXX3Ki.21(20).16.

συμβολαιογράφος [ᾰ], ὁ, *notary*, *MAMA*3.460 (Corycus), *PThead*.10.22 (iv A.D.), Hsch., *Cod.Just*.4.21.16.1.

συμβόλαιον, τό, = σύμβολον, *mark, sign, token*, Hdt.5.92.η´, Parth.3.2: pl., *symptoms*, S.*Ph*.884.

II. in Law, *contract, covenant, bond*, in acknowledgement of a loan (v. συμβάλλω I. 6), σμβολαίου λαχεῖν (sc. δίκην) obtain leave to bring an action *for enforcing a contract*, Lys.17.3; οὐ τὸ παράπαν σ. ἐξαρνοῦνται μὴ γενέσθαι D.34.3; συμβολαίου οὐκ ὄντος .. οὔτε ναυτικοῦ οὔτε ἐγγείου no *band* with security either on bottomry or on land, Id.33.3, cf. *SIG*742.50 (Ephesus, i B.C.); ἀπώλλυτο καὶ τῷ πατρὶ τὸ σ. his *loan* would have been lost, D.49.2; ποιεῖσθαι τὸ σ. Arist.*Rh.Al*.1431ᵃ17, etc.; of a *receipt*, *BGU*1047ii3: mostly in pl., τὰ πρὸς ἀλλήλους σ. Pl.*Plt*.295a; σ. ἃ πρὸς ἀλλήλους συμβάλλουσιν Id.*R*.425c; ἀνδρὶ .. συμμείξαντι σ. μετρίως Id.*Lg*.958c; τὰ Ἀθήναζε καὶ τὰ Ἀθήνηθεν σ. *bonds for money lent* on freights to and from Athens, D.32.1; τὰ σ. διαλύειν Arist.*Pol*.1276ᵃ10, cf. *IG*1.16.7, 116.18, al.; τὰ σ. καὶ τὰ ἄλλα νομίσματα Phld.*Rh*.1.233 S.; δικαστήριον τὸ διαλῦσον τὰ μετέωρα σ. pending *suits for enforcing contracts*, *Supp.Epigr*.1.363.9, al. (Samos, iii B.C.) cf. *SIG*344.24 (Teos, iv B.C.); τὰς δίκας εἶναι τῶν συμβολαίων D.32.1, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1275ᵇ9; ἀντίδικος ἐκ συμβολαίων the opposite party in such a suit, Is.5.33; συμβόλαια ἀποστερεῖν fail in payment of *money lent on such bond*, Isoc.12.243, D.32.7; πράξεις συμβολαίων exaction *of such moneys*, And.1.88; μικρῶν ἕνεκα σ. for paltry *sums so lent*, Lys.12.98: more generally, τὸ τοῦ καθ᾽ ἡμέραν βίου σ., i.e. the *engagements* of life, common civil rights, D.18.210; τὰ περὶ τὴν ἀγορὰν σ. Arist.*Pol*.1300ᵇ12; ἀναγραφὴ τῶν σ. Thphr.*Fr*.97.2; ἐὰν μή τις ἄγῃ πρὸς ἴδιον σ. ἐγκαλῶν τι αὐτῷ *SIG*494.8 (Delph., iii B.C.)

2. generally, *engagement*, E.*Ion*411; Men.*Dysc*.469, 470, τὰ ἄλλα σ. other *transactions* (than wills), Is.4.12, cf. Isoc.20.16, Pl.*Lg*.913a; of the relation between ward and guardian, ib. 922a; τὰ ἑκούσια σ. Id.*R*.556b, Arist.*EN*1164ᵇ13.

III. *intercourse*, ἀνδρὸς πρὸς γυναῖκα Plu.*Alex*.30, cf. *Ant*.25.

συμβόλαιόομαι, Med., *interpret symbolically*, Phlp.*in de An*.450.28.

συμβόλαιος, α, ον, *of* or *concerning contracts*, αἱ ξ. δίκαι Th.1.77 (Hsch. has both ευμβολιμαίας δίκας and συμβολαίας δίκας); otherwise expld. as δίκαι αἱ ἀπὸ συμβόλων, cf. σύμβολον II.

συμβόλᾱτεύω, = συναλλακτεύω, Epich.100.

συμβόλᾱφόρος, ὁ, *bearer of sacred symbols*, *DAW*80.39 (Maeonia), *TAM*4(1).76.

συμβόλεύς, έως, ὁ, *twister*, σχοίνων Greg.Cor.p.551 S.

2. *forked pole* with which fishermen stretch their nets, Hsch.

II. σ. φίλων *one who sets* friends *at enmity*, Phryn.*PS*p.107 B.

III. γλώττης σ. *interpreter*, Poll.5.154.

συμβόλεύω, *contribute to a common meal*, σῖτον X.*Lac*.2.5.

συμβόλέω, = συμβάλλομαι, *meet* or *fall in with*, τινι A.*Th*.352 (lyr., cf. σύμβολος), *IG*4(1).122.29 (Epid., iv B.C.), App.*BC*4.65, 85.

συμβόλή, ἡ, *coming together, meeting, joining*, συμβολὰς τριῶν κελεύθων A.*Fr*.173, cf. X.*HG*7.1.29; *confluence* of two rivers, *IG*9(2).205.12 (Melitea, iii B.C.), D.S.17.97, Arr.*An*.6.4.4, *IG*14.352 i 17, ii 49 (Halaesa), etc.; συμβολὴ τῶν ὀπτικῶν νεύρων Gal.*UP*10.13; *putting together*, τῶν κώλων Sor.1.103 (prob.); τῶν χειλῶν συμβολαί, opp. τῆς γλώσσης προσβολαί, of the pronunciation of labial and lingual letters, Arist.*PA*660ᵃ6; σ. φωνηέντων *meeting* of vowels in compound words, D.H.*Dem*.40, cf. Phld.*Po.Herc*.994.28; εἰς φωνήεντα τελευτᾶν ταῖς σ. Arist.*Rh.Al*.1434ᵇ35.

2. in concrete sense, *joint, juncture*, [τοῦ ζωστῆρος] Hdt.4.10; [τῶν ἀξόνων] X.*Eq*.10.10; of an alchemical apparatus, Zos.Alch.p.139 B.; τῶν ὀστέων, of the joints, Hp.*Art*.79, cf. Pl.*Phd*.98d, Gal.2.683, *UP*3.16, 16.10; πρὸς τοῦ ἰσχίου Hp.*Epid*.5.7; *suture* of the skull, Poll.2.36.

3. *twisting, plaiting*, τοπείων *IG*2.1672.311; νύρων Arist.*Aud*.802^{b}16.

4. *point of contact*, Arched.*Stoic*.3.263; *bound of union*, τοῦ χωρίου καὶ τῆς γνώμης Aret.*SD*1.6.

II. in hostile sense, *encounter, engagement*, συμβολῆς γενομένης Hdt.1.74, cf. 7.210; συμβολήν ποιέεσθαι Id.6.110; τῇ σ. νικῆσαι, ἑσσωθῆναι, Id.4.159, 1.66; of ships, A.*Pers*.350; ἀλεκτρυόνων σ. Hdn.3.10.3 (pl.); τάλας ἐγὼ ξυμβολῆς βαρείας Ar.*Ach*.1210.

III. = σύμβολον II. 3, *IG*5(2).419.12 (Phigaleia), etc.; τῶν ἄλλοθι (sc. συμβολαίων) ἀπὸ ξυμβολῶν κατὰ τὰς οὔσας ξυμβολὰς πρὸς Φασηλίτας τὰς δίκας εἶναι ib. 1.16.13, cf. 60.9, al.; δικάζεσθαι κὰ (i.e. κατὰ) τᾶς συμβολᾶς ib. 9(1).333.15 (Locr., v B.C.); συνθῆκαι καὶ σ. πρός τινας Arist.*Rh*.1360^{a}15.

2. *marriage-contract*, Vett.Val.40.10 (pl.).

IV. pl., *contributions* made to provide a common meal, συμβολὰς πάττεσωθαι make people pay *their share of the reckoning*, Ar.*Ach*.1211, Eub.72; τὰς ξ. κατατιθέναι, καταβάλλειν, pay *one's shot*, Antiph.26.8, Diod.Com.2.13; σ. φέρειν, εἰσφέρειν, Alex.143, Hegesand.31 (sg.); πίνειν ἀπὸ συμβολῶν Alex.97, cf. Diph.43.28.

b. *the meal* or *entertainment* itself, *picnic*, X.*Smp*.1.16.

c. [τὸν δακτύλιον] εἰς συμβολὰς ὑπόθημ᾽ ἔδωκε as a pledge into the *pool* (in dicing), Men.*Epit*.287; συμβολὰς or συμβολὴν καταθεῖναι, Luc.*Herm*.81, *DMeretr*.7.1.

2. *contribution, subscription* to the expenses of a festival, etc., *IG*12(7).22.28 (Arcesine, iii B.C.), *PTeb*.112.26 (ii B.C.), etc.; διὰ τὸ μὴ πεσεῖν πάσας τὰς σ. because the *subscriptions* had not all been paid, *PCair.Zen*.341(*a*).19 (iii B.C.), cf. *PPetr*.3p.325 (iii B.C.), *UPZ*98.139 (ii B.C.): metaph., συμβολὰς διδόναι τῇ πολιτείᾳ Plu.*Agis*9, cf. *Arat*.11; εἰς τὸν πόλεμον σ. παρασχείσθαι Id.*Comp.Dion.Brut*.1.

V. metaph., *cooperation*, dub. in Phld.*D*.1.22.

συμβόλησις, εως, ἡ, = foreg. 1.2, v.l. in Poll.2.37.

συμβολήτρα, ἡ, perh. *a kind of gymnasium*, or *exchange where contracts were made*, *Supp.Epigr*.2.509.6 (Crete, v B.C.).

συμβόλικός, ή, όν, *of* or *belonging to a* συμβολή or a σύμβολον, esp.,

1. *symbolical, figurative, riddling*, ἀπόκρισις Ph.1.617, cf. Plu.2.354f; τρόπος τῆς διδασκαλίας Iamb.*VP*5.20: Comp., Ph.2.295. Adv., -κῶς φράζειν *by signs*, Plu.2.511b, cf. Ph.2.242, al., Gal.13.272: Comp., Luc.*Salt*.59; also, *by way of correspondence* (cf. σύμβολον III. 5), τῷ ἐρωτήματι ἕπεται -κῶς ἡ ἀπόκρισις *Stoic*.2.62.

2. *paid for by subscription*, πρόποσις *AP*5.33 (Posidipp.); κώθων Antig.Caryst.ap.Ath.12.547d, ψῆφος *AP*6.248 (Marc. Arg.; = *Garl*.1422 G.-P.); n. pl. as subst., ib. 5.135.

3. *conventional*, μετάθεσις A.D.*Synt*.187.7, cf. *Conj*.226.20; τὸ ἐπικείμενον ἑκάστῳ ὄνομα σ. ἐστιν Syrian.*in Hermog*.1.106 R. Adv. -κῶς ibid., A.D.*Synt*.314.6: Comp., ib. 8.

4. -κά, τά, *charge for making out a receipt*, *POxy*.1650^{a}5 (ii A.D.), etc., sg., *PGrenf*.2.41.11 (i A.D.).

5. -ική, ἡ, mantic art which employs σύμβολα III. 2, Gal.14.615.

συμβόλικτρον, τό, prob., *confluence* of two streams, *Schwyzer*664.26 (Orchom. Arc., iv B.C.).

συμβόλῐμαῖος, α, ον, = συμβόλαιος (q.v), Hsch.

συμβόλιον, τό, *machine which twists cords together*, στοιχείων (σχοινίων cj. Wescher) Hero *Bel*.81.13.

συμβολογρᾰ́φος ὁ, *notary*, *SB*5326.5 (Byz.).

συμβολοκοπέω, (συμβολή IV) *to be given to feasting*, LXXDe.21.20, Si.18.33.

συμβολοκοπος (parox.), ον, (πόπτω) *given to feasting*, Aq., Sm. Thd.Pr.23.21.

σύμβολον, τό, *tally*, i.e. *each of two halves* or *corresponding pieces* of an ἀστράγαλος or other object, which two ξένοι, or any two contracting parties, broke between them, each party keeping one piece, in order to have proof of the identity of the presenter of the other, ἀποδεικνύντες τὰ σ. ἀπαίτεον τὰ χρήματα Hdt. 6.86β´ ξένοις τε πέμψω σύμβολ᾽, οἳ δράσουσί σ᾽ εὖ E.*Med*.613 (cf. Sch.); διαπεπρισμένα ἡμίσε᾽ ἀκριβῶς ὡσπερεὶ τὰ σ. Eub.70; ὡς σ. ὀρέγεται ἀλλήλων [τά ἐναντία] Arist.*EE*1239^{b}31; ζητεῖ .. τὸ αὑτοῦ ἕκαστος σ. Pl.*Smp*.191d; καθάπερ ἐκ συμβόλων Arist.*Mete*.360^{a}26, cf. *GA*722^{b}11, *Pol*.1294^{a}35; ἔχειν σύμβολα πρὸς ἄλληλα *complementary factors*, Id.*GC*331^{a}24; ποιησάσθω σύμβολα ἡ βουλὴ πρὸς τὸν βασιλέα τὸν Σιδωνίων, ὅπως ἂν ὁ δῆμος ὁ Ἀθηναίων εἰδῇ ἐάν τι πέμπῃ, κτλ. *IG*2.141.19; χειμῶνος σ. a *sign* of an approaching storm, Anaxag.19, Sch.Arat.832; νόμισμα σ. τῆς ἀλλαγῆς ἕνεκα γενήσεται Pl.*R*.371b; ἔστι τὰ ἐν τῇ φωνῇ τῶν ἐν τῇ ψυχῇ παθημάτων σ., καὶ τὰ γραφόμενα τῶν ἐν τῇ φωνῇ Arist.*Int*.16^{a}4, cf. 24^{b}2, *Sens*.437^{a}15; τὰ τεχνητὰ τῶν σ. Plu.*Per*.6; νίκης σ. Ἰσθμιάδος, of the celery-wreath, Call.*Fr*.103; τὰ τῶν στρατοπέδων σ. legionary *standards*, Hdn.4.7.7; *insignia* of deities, D.H.8.38; τῆς βασιλείας Plu.*Comp.Cim.Luc*.3; *clue* S.*OT*221.

b. of other devices having the same purpose, e.g. a seal-impression on wax, Plaut.*Pseud*.55 (hence σ. = *signet-ring*, Plin.*HN*33.10); an extant bronze hand is inscribed σ. πρὸς Οὐελαυνίους *IG*14.2432 (Gaul), cf. 279 (Lilybaeum, ii B.C. where the word does not occur).

2. any *token serving as proof of identity*, ἔλαβε σ. παρὰ βασιλέως τοῦ μεγάλου φιάλην χρυσῆν Lys.19.25; πολλῶν ἀγαθῶν .. εὐπορήσειν διὰ τὸ σ. ibid. ὡς ἔγνω .. τὰ παρὰ τῆς γυναικὸς σ. X.*Cyr*.6.1.46; τὰ μητρὸς σ. E.*Ion*1386, cf. *Hel*.291, *El*.577, *Com.Adesp*.17.16 D., D.S.4.59, Plu.*Thes*.6; ἰδοὺ τὰ σ. here are my *credentials*, Arr.*Epict*.1.16.11, cf. 3.22.99, 4.8.20; ἔχοντες σ. σαφὲς λύπης bearing clear *credentials* (consisting) of (a common) grief, S.*Ph*.403, cf. Aristid.1.416 J.

3. *guarantee*, σ. τῆς παιδεύσεως πιστότατον Isoc.4.49; σ. ὅτι παρ᾽ ἐμοῦ [ἡ ἐπιστολή] ἐστι Pl.*Ep*.360a, cf. 363b; σ. τῆς σωτηρίας D.15.4; σ. τοῦ συμφέροντος εἰς τὸ μὴ βλάπτειν ἀλλήλους Epicur.*Sent*.31.

4. *token*, esp. of goodwill, χρυσίον σ. φιλίας καὶ ξενίας Plu.*Pyrrh*.20, cf. *Art*.18; χρυσοῦν στέφανον ἔλαβον σ. περιέχοντα τῆς ὑμετέρας πρός με εὐσεβείας *PLond*.3.1178.13 (ii A.D.).

5. identity-*token* given to Athenian dicasts on entering the courts, entitling them to vote, and on presenting which they received another σ., in exchange for which they received their fee, Ar.*Pl*.278, D.18.210, Arist.*Ath*.65.2, 68.2, Poll.8.16; also in the ecclesia, Ar.*Ec*.297 (lyr.); διάδοσις τῶν σ. *IG*2.1749.76: extant *theatre-tokens* (without the word σ.) in *IG*5(2).323 (Msantinea, iv B.C.).

6. at Rome, = *tessera, token* entitling the bearer to a donation of corn or money, D.C.49.43.

II. of written documents,

1. *passport* or the *seal* thereon, Ar.*Av*.1214 (cf. Sch.); ἐκπλεῖν μηδένα ἀστῶν μηδὲ μέτοικον ἄνευ σ. Aen.Tact.10.8: metaph., Arr.*Epict*.3.12.15.

2. *passenger-list*, ἐμοῦ [τοῦ Ἑρμοῦ] τοὺς νεκροὺς ἀπαριθμοῦντος τῷ Αἰακῷ κἀκείνου λογιζομένου αὐτοὺς πρὸς τὸ .. πεμφθὲν αὐτῷ σ. Luc.*Cat*.4.

3. pl., *treaty* between two states providing for the security of one another's citizens and sts. for the settlement of commercial and other disputes (usu. in the law-courts of the defendant's city (cf. Harp. s.v.)); εἰσὶ .. αὐτοῖς συνθῆκαι περὶ τῶν εἰσαγωγίμων καὶ σ. περὶ τοῦ μὴ ἀδικεῖν Arist.*Pol*.1280ᵃ39; σ. ποιήσασθαι πρὸς πλιν D.7.11; cf. And.4.18; τὰ σ. συλχέων D.21.173; ἀπὸ συμβόλων δικάζεσθαι, κοινωνεῖν, Antipho 5.78, Arist.*Pol*.1275ᵃ10; αἱ ἀπὸ συμβόλων δίκαι Id.*Ath*.59.6; cf. συμβολή III: sg. in same sense, *Foed.Delph.Pell*.1 *A* 7 (also written συββ- ib. 1 *B* 10, al.); ἡ κατὰ τὸ σ. δικαιοδοσία πρός τινα Plb.23.1.2, cf. 32.7.3; κατὰ τὸ σ. *IG*12(7).67.48 (Arcesine, iv/iii B.C.), 9(1).331.5 (Chaleion, ii B.C.); κατὰ τὸ δοχθὲν κοινᾷ σ. *GDI*5040.70 (Crete).

4. *contract* between individuals, *PCair.Zen*.724.7, 13, 790.2 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.5.212 (ii B.C.), 52.10 (ii B.C.); αἰσχρὰ κακοῖς ἔργοις σ. θηκάμενοι forming disgraceful *compacts* (sealed) by evil deeds, Thgn.1150; τὰ τῷ Καίσαρι πεπραγμένα κυροῦν συμβόλῳ App.*BC*2.132.

5. *receipt*, sts. made out in duplicate, σ. δικλᾶ ἐσφραγισμένα *PSI*4.324.4 (iii B.C.), cf. *PRev.Laws*52.19 (iii B.C.), *UPZ*25.25, 26.16 (ii B.C.); τὸ σ. τῆς ἀποχῆς *PCair.Zen*.144.2 (iii B.C.); σ. ἀποχῆς *PEnteux*.73.4 (iii B.C.); σύμβολον ποιήσασθαι πρὸς αὐτόν *PLille*4.18 (iii B.C.), cf. *PHib*.1.67.16 (iii B.C.); σ. καὶ ἀντισύμβολα *BGU*1741.10 (i B.C.); *receipt for a pledged article*, *PCair.Zen*.120.3 (iii B.C.).

b. *fee for making out a receipt*, *PRyl*.192.10 (ii A.D.), *BGU*1605.13 (ii A.D.), etc.

6. *unilateral undertaking* in writing, *guarantee*, *PPetr*.3p.164 (ii B.C.), *PMich.Zen*.57.4 (iii B.C.), *UPZ*112 ii 1 (ii B.C.).

7. *warrant* entitling the holder to draw allowances over a period, τοῦ κθ´ ἔτους τὸ σ. τοῦ ὀψωνίου καὶ τῆς ἀγορᾶς σύνταξον γράψαι *PSI*5.504.8 (iii B.C.); σ. σιτικὰ καὶ ἀργυρικά (bequeathed) *PGrenf*.1.21.16 (ii B.C.); σφράγισαι τὸ σ. *PCair.Zen*.375.11 (iii B.C.), cf. *PSI*4.349.2, 7 (iii B.C.), *UPZ*14.89 (ii B.C.); τὰ σ. τῶν σιταρχιῶν *BGU*1755.5 (i B.C.).

8. *warrant* or *commission* from the Emperor, by which officers held their posts, *Cod.Just*.1.5.12.1, 11; σ. τριβούνου ib. 12.33.8 Intr.

III. more generally, *token*, φυλάσσω λαμπάδος τὸ σ. the beacon-*token*, A.*Ag*.8; τέκμαρ τοιοῦτο σ. τέ σοι λέγω ib. 315; μανθάνω τὸ σ. E.*Or*.1130, cf. Rh.220;.

2. *omen, portent*, Archil.44, A.*Ag*.144 (lyr.); σ. δ' σῦ πώ τις ἐπιχθονίων πιστὸν ἀμφὶ πράξιος ἐσσομένας εὗρεν θεόθεν Pi.*O*.12.7 (cf. Sch.); οἱ διὰ συμβόλων .. προλέγοντες distd. from other kinds of μάντεις, Gal.15.442; περὶ οἰωνῶν καὶ σ. καὶ διοσημιῶν Iamb.*VP*13.62; = *auspicium*, *Gloss*.; ἐν τοῖς λικμητηρίοις γεννώμενα τὰ βρέφη ἐτίθεσαν εἰς σ. εὐτροφίας Sch.Arat.268.

3. Medic., *symptom*, Gal.19.217, Aret.*CD*1.4, al.

4. *prearranged signal* εἰράνας σ. καὶ πολέμου, of a trumpet, *AP*6.151, ἐπιχειρήσεως Plu.*Rom*.14; *watchword*, E.*Rh*.573.

5. *secret code*, τὰ μυστικὰ σ. τῶν περὶ τὸν Διόνυσον ὀργιασμῶν, ἃ σύνισμεν ἀλλήλοις οἱ κοινωνοῦντες Plu.2.611d, cf. Orph.*Fr*.31.23; consisting of a *signum* and a *responsum*, Firm.*De Errore*18; τὰ σ. [Πυθαγόρου] Arist.*Fr*.197, Plu.2.727c; περὶ Πυθαγορικῶν σ., title of a work by Androcydes, Iamb.*VP*28.145; *secret sign*, γράψαι τι σ. ἐν πίνακι, .. μαθεῖν τὸν θέντα τὸ σ. ib. 33.238, cf. 23.103, 32.227, Luc.*Laps*.5; *allegory*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.256, 257, Demetr.*Eloc*.243; διὰ συμβόλων μηνύειν Ph.2.559, cf. 1.681, al., Dam.*Pr*.210.

6. *religious creed*, τὸ ἅγιον μάθημα ἤτοι σ. *Cod.Just*.1.1.7.11, cf. 13.

IV. pl., *standard weights*, *IG*2.1013.8.

V. a *small coin*, perh. a half-obol, shaped D, Hermipp.61, Ar.*Fr*.44, Archipp.8: hence σύμβολον κεκαρμένος *with half the head shaved*, Hermipp.14.

σύμβολος, ον, *meeting by chance* (ξυμβολοῦσιν cj. Valckenaer for -οισιν), A.*Supp*.502.

II. σύμβολος (sc. οἰωνός), ὁ, = σύμβολον III. 2, *augury, omen*, ἐνόδιοι σ. Id.*Pr*.487; ξ. ὄρνις Ar.*Av*.721 (anap.), cf. S.*Fr*.148, X.*Ap*.13, Marin.*Procl*.10; dub.sens. in A. in *PSI*11.1210.4, *IG*4(1).123.34 (Epid., iv B.C.).

συμβολοφύλαξ [ῠ], ἄκος, ὁ, *keeper of receipts*, *PRev.Laws*10.2, al. (iii B.C.).

συμβόσκομαι, Pass., *feed together*, LXXIs.11.6.

σύμβοτος, ον, *pastured in common*, Hsch.

συμβουάδ‹δ›ει· ὑπερμαχεῖ, Λάκωνες, Id.

συμβοῦαί· συνωμόται, Id.

συμβουλεία, ἡ, written for -βουλία, *PSI*1.41.15 (pl., iv A.D.).

συμβουλευμα, ατος, τό, *advice given*, X.*Ap*.13, *Eq*.9.12; σ. Περιάνδρου πρὸς Θρασύβουλον Arist.*Pol*.1311ᵃ20; *official instruction*, *PFay*.20.18 (iii/iv A.D.).

συμβουλευσις, εως, ἡ, *advice*, Pl.*Def*.413c.

συμβουλευτέος, α, ον, *to be given as advice*, Th.1.140.

II. συμβουλευτέον, *one must advise*, τισι Isoc.15.175.

συμβουλευτής, οῦ ὁ, *adviser, counsellor*, Pl.*Lg*.921a, LXX1Es.8.11.

II. (βουλευτής) *fellow-councillor* or -*senator*, Din.*Fr*.89.33; at Rome, D.C.59.26; in Roman Egypt, *PGiss*.34.7 (iii A.D.).

συμβουλευτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for advising*, *hortatory*, opp. βιαστικός, Pl.*Lg*.921e; of oratory, *deliberative*, opp. δικανικός and ἐπιδεικτικός, Arist.*Rh*.1358ᵇ7; ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) S.E.*M*.2.90; so τὸ -κόν and τὰ -κά, Arist.*Rh*.1391ᵇ21, Plu.2.744e, Philostr.*Her*.19.3; τὸ σ. μέρος Phld.*Rh*.2.214 S., cf. *Stoic*.2.96. Adv. -κῶς Hermog.*Stat*.1, Poll.4.26.

συμβουλεύω, *advise, counsel*, c. dat. pers. et inf., *advise* one to do a thing, Hdt.1.53,59, 2.107, Th.1.65, etc.; οὐ συμβουλεύων Ξέρξῃ στρατεύεσθαι *advising* him not .., Hdt.7.46: rarely c. acc. et inf., συμβουλεύω .. συμβῆναι ὑμᾶς I *advise* that you should .., Pl.*Prt*.337e, cf. Gal.16.501.

2. without inf., σ. τινί τι Hdt.1.71, etc.; ὅτι ἂν δύνωνται ἀγαθὸν Ἀθηναίοις *IG*1.106.19; τοῖς ὀλίγον διαπνεομένοις ἀσιτίαν Gal.15.508; τινὶ περί τινος Pl.*Prt*.319d, etc.; εὖ σ. τινί Thgn.38; σ. τι *recommend* a measure, τὰ ἄριστα Hdt.7.237; χρηστόν τι Ar.*Nu*.793; πορείαν X.*An*.5.6.12, etc.: but c. acc. cogn., σ. συμβουλάς *give* advice, Pl.*Grg*.520d:—Pass., συμβουλεύεταί τι *advice is given*, Id.*Ep*.330d; τὰ παρὰ τῶν θεῶν συμβουλευόμενα X.*Cyr*.1.6.2; τὰ συμβουλευθέντα Isoc.3.13; τὰ -βεβουλευμένα *res de consilii sententia actae*, *IG*7.413.58 (Orupus, i B.C., Senatus consultum); of persons, *to be advised*, ὑπό τινος *POxy*.118.3 (iii B.D.).

3. folld. by a relat., σ. περί τινος ὡς .. X.*Vect*.4.30; σύμ μοι βούλευσον, ποτέρην ἄγω Call.*Epigr*.1.5.

4. abs., *advise, give advice*, S.*OT*1370, etc.; ὁ συμβουλεύων or -εύσας *adviser*, Arist.*Rh*.1354ᵇ31, Lex ap.And.1.96; τὰ συμβουλεύοντα τῶν ποιημάτων *didactic* poems, Isoc.2.42.

II. Med., *consult with* a person, i.e. *ask* his *advice*, τινι Hdt.2.107, Pl.*Ep*.331a, *Thg*.122a, etc.; τι in a matter, Th.8.68; σ. τι μετά τινος *debate* a matter with another, Ar.*Nu*.475: abs., *consult, deliberate*, X.*Cyr*.2.1.7, etc.—Act. and Med. opposed, συμβουλευομένου ἂν συμβουλεύσειε τὰ ἄριστα *if one asked his advice* he *would give* him the best, Hdt.7.237; [τοῖς Ἕλλησι] συμβουλευομένοις συνεβούλευσε τάδε X.*An*.2.1.17.

2. = Act., Sch.Hes.*Sc*.338, f.l. in X.*HG*6.5.34.

3. *agree, make a contract*, θύρας λιθίνης ἧς συνεβουλεύσατο κόψαι *PMich.Zen*.37.3 (iii B.C.).

συμβουλή, ἡ, = συμβουλία, Hdt.1.157, 3.1, Pl.*Phdr*.260d, Call. in Διηγήσεις vii 19, etc.: prov., ἱερὸν συμβουλή *counsel* is a sacred thing, Ar.*Fr*.33 (v. ἱερός IV. 11): pl., συμβουλὰς συμβουλεύειν Pl.*Grg*.520d, cf. Din.1.47.

II. *deliberation, debate*, εἰς σ. τοὺς φίλους παρακαλεῖν Pl.*Prt*.313a; σ. πολιτικῆς ἀρετῆς *a debate on* it, ib. 322e; ὅταν περί τινος σ. ᾖ Id.*Grg*.455c; ἕνεκά τινος Id.*Lg*.942a.

συμβουλησις, εως, ἡ, *goodwill, help*, θεῶν Hld.8.11.

συμβουλία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *advice* or *counsel given*, esp. in public affairs, Hdt.3.125, 4.97, al., X.*Mem*.1.3.4, Cyr.1.6.2; ἡ Περιάνδρου Θρασυβούλῳ σ. Arist.*Pol*.1284[a]27; *advice* of an oracle, ἡ τοῦ Ἀπόλλωνος σ. *SIG*633.19 (Milet., ii B.C.), cf. 590.14 (ibid., ii B.C.): pl., *counsels*, X.*Cyr*.1.6.2, D.19.5, etc.

II. *counsel, consultation*, λαβεῖν τινα εἰς σ. Men.*Mon*.355.

III. *prescription, recipe* for a charm, Cyran.16.

συμβουλιον, τό, *advice, counsel*, esp. with purposes of evil, Ev.Matt.12.14, Ev.Marc.3.6.

II. *a council* of advisors or assessors, *PTeb*.286.15 (ii A.D.), Plu.*Luc*.26; esp. freq. of the *consilium* of a Roman magistrate, governor, etc., *SIG*684.11 (Dyme, ii B.C.), al., *Supp.Epigr*.2.265 (Delph., ii B.C.), Act.Ap.25.12, Plu.*Rom*.14, 2.196e, etc., sp. -ειον, *POxy*.3019.8.

συμβουλομαι, *will* or *wish together with*, συμβούλου μοι θανεῖν E.*Hec*.373; ταῦτα X.*HG*6.5.34 (v.l.): c. inf., *agree with in a wish*, τινι Pl.*Cra*.414e, *La*.189a: abs., *consent*, Id.*Lg*.718b, *Euthd*.298b, *SIG*364.50 (Ephesus, iii B.C.); *agree together*, c. acc. et inf., D.15.22 (cj.).

συμβουλος, ὁ, *adviser, counsellor*, in public or private affairs, Hdt.5.24, 7.50, S.*Ph*.1321, Th.3.42, *IG*2.832.16 (iii B.C.), *PMich.Zen*.57.6 (iii B.C.), Ep.Rom.11.34, etc.; σ. πονηρός Antipho 5.71: as fem., X.*HG*3.1.13: c. gen. pers., one's *adviser*, A.*Pers*.175 (troch.), Ar.*Th*.921, etc.: c. dat., καί μοι γενοῦ ξ. Id.*Nu*.1481, cf. X.*Smp*.8.39; μωρία ξ. τοῦ κασιγνήτου E.*Hel*.1019, cf. Isoc.2.43: also c. gen. rei, σ. λόγου τοῦδέ μοι γένεσθε A.*Pers*.170 (troch.); τῆς ἀρχῆς .. ξυμβούλοισιν .. ὑμῖν χρήσωμαι Ar.*Ec*.518 (anap.); τῶνδε σύμβουλοι πέρι A.*Ch*.86, cf. Pl.*Prt*.319b; ὑπέρ τινος Isoc.1.35: ξύμβουλός εἰμι, = συμβουλεύω, *advise*, c. inf., A.*Eu*.712, cf. Pl.*Lg*.930e: opp. συκοφάντης, D.18.189.

II. as a title,

1. at Athens, the θεσμοθέται were empowered to appoint σύμβουλοι (perh. in a private capacity), Id.58.27.

2. at Sparta, *a broad of advisers* sent with the general, Th.5.63.

3. *officers* at Thurii, Arist.*Pol*.1307[b]14.

4. = Lat. *legatus*, Plb.6.35.4; also used to expl. Lat. *con-sul*, D.H.4.76.

συμβρᾰβεύω, *to be assessor with*, τινι LXX1Es.9.14.

συμβρέμω, *roar along with* or *together*, D.C.66.22.

συμβρέχω, *wet* or *moisten together*, *Gp*.13.3.1.

σύμβρος, ὁ, = κάπρος, Hsch. (leg. σύβρος).

συμβροχέω, pass., of land, *to be watered thoroughly*, *BGU*938.8 (iv A.D.), *PFlor*.383.88 (iii A.D.).

συμβροχίζω, *inundate, irrigate*, *BGU*2063.23 (ii A.D.), 938.8 (iv A.D.).

2. *ret*, reduplicated pf. σεσυνβρ[ο]χι[σμένης *PColl.Youtie*80.22 (A.D. 315).

συμβροχικός, ἡ, όν, *subject to inundation*, *PHerm*.26.7 (v A.D.).

συμβροχισμός, ὁ, *retting*, *PLeit*.2.3. (ii A.D.), *PColl.Youtie*68.19 (iii A.D.), *POxy*.3256.16 (A.D. 317/18).

συμβροχος, ον, *irrigated*, *PSI*2.188.9 (v A.D.); opp. ἄβροχος, *PLond*.5.1771.6 (vi A.D.).

συμβρύκω [ῡ], *gnash*, ἐπὶ τῆς γλώσσης τοὺς ὀδόντας Iamb.*VP*31.194.

συμβύω, *cram* or *huddle together*, in Pass., Ar.*V*.1110.

σύμβωμος, ον, *sharing the altar, worshipped on a common altar*, θεοί *Sammelb*.7470.7 (iii/ii B.C.), *SIG*1126.5 (Delos, ii/i B.C.), *CIG*2230 (Chios), Str.11.8.4, etc., cf. σύνναος; σ. τινί *Trag.Adesp*.143, Plu.2.492c.

σύμμαγμα, ατος, τό, *mass of rubble*, Hsch. s.v. εὐθυντηρία.

συμμᾰθητής, οῦ, ὁ, *fellow-disciple, schoolfellow*, Pl.*Euthd*.272c, Gal.12.835, Ps.-Callisth.1.13; ἐγένονθ' ἑαυτῶν συμμαθηταὶ τῆς τέχνης *fellow-pupils* in the art, Anaxipp.1.2.

συμμαίνομαι, pf. 2 συμμέμηνα: aor. συνεμάνην [ᾰ]:—*to be mad together, join in madness*, τινι with one, Luc.*Salt*.83, v.l. in LXX4Ma.10.13; ὁ μαινομένοις μὴ συμμαινόμενος οὗτος μαίνεται prov.ap.Suid. s.v. μετὰ γάρ, cf. Gal.*Nat.Fac*.1.15: abs., Men.421.

συμμᾰλακτέον, *one must soften together*, Paul.Aeg.7.3 (217.1 H.).

συμμᾰλάσσω, *soften together*, τινί τι Dsc.1.66 (v.l.), cf. Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647e:—Pass., Dsc.2.63, Lyc.ap.Orib.9.25.2.

συμμανθάνω, *learn along with, share in the knowledge*, τινι X.*Smp*.2.20; ὁ συμμαθών *one that is accustomed to* a thing, Id.*An*.4.5.27; οὐδεὶς ἐπίσταταί με συμμαθεῖν τόπος no place knows that I *have shared its secret*, S.*Aj*.869 (lyr., s.v.l.; διδάξαι Sch.).

συμμᾰραίνομαι, *wither together*, Phleg.*Fr*.36.15 J.

συμμάρπτω, *seize* or *grasp together*, συμμάρψας δόνακας μυρίκης τ' .. ὄζους Il.10.467; πᾶσαν γενεήν Orac.ap.Hdt.6.86.γ´; σὺν δὲ δύω μάρψας Od.9.289, cf. E.*Cyc*.397.

συμμαρτῠρέω, *bear witness with* or *in support of* another, ξυμμαρτυρῶ σοι S.*Ph*.438, E.*Fr*.319 (συμ-), cf. Th.8.51; ἐδείκνυε .. βίβλους αὐτῷ συμμαρτυρούσας Gal.15.444; τι *to* a fact, Sol.36, cf. X.*HG*3.3.2; σ. τὰ ῥηθέντα τοῖς ἔργοις Isoc.4.31; folld. by a relat., ὡς .. σύ μοι ξυμμαρτυρῇς οἷα πέφυκα E.*Hipp*.286; σ. ὡς .. Id.*IA*1158; σ. τινὶ πάντα ὡς ἀληθῆ λέγοι X.*HG*7.1.35; σ. τινὶ ὅτι .. Pl.*Hp.Ma*.282b: abs., S.*El*.1224, *BGU*86.40 (ii A.D.).

2. Astrol., *to be in aspect with, configurate with*, Ptol.*Tetr*.124.

συμμαρτῠρία, ἡ, *configuration* of planets, Vett.Val.49.26.

συμμαρτύρομαι [ῡ], Med., = συμμαρτυρέω, v.l. in Apoc.22.18.

συμμάρτῠρος, ον, *configurate*, of planets, Man.6.393,441.

σύμμαρτῠς, ῠρος, ὁ, ἡ, *fellow-witness, joint-witness*, S.*Ant*.846 (lyr., pl.), Pl.*Ep*.311e; τινος *of* or *to* a thing, Id.*Phlb*.12b, cf. *CIG*3194 (Smyrna).

συμμαστάζω, aor. -εμάσταξα, *chew as well*, *Hippiatr*.119.

συμμαστῑγόω, *whip* or *lash along with*, αὐτῷ Luc.*Ind*.9.

συμμᾰχέω, aor. συνεμάχησα *IG*2.10 *A* 7 (v B.C.): pf. συμμεμάχηκα *SIG*588.61 (Milet., ii B.C.):—*to be an ally, to be in alliance*, A.*Pers*.793, Th.1.35, 7.50, etc.: c. acc. cogn., σ. τὴν μάχην *IG* l.c.: c. dat., *SIG*366.8 (Delph., iii B.C.), etc.; οὐ ξ., ἀλλὰ ξυναδικεῖν *join* not *in war* but in doing wrong, Th.1.39: generally, *help, succour*, σ. τινί S.*Ant*.740, *Ph*.1368, Pl.*R*.440c, *Phlb*.14b, etc.; τοῖσιν εὖ φρονοῦσι συμμαχεῖ τύχη Critias21; σ. ὥστε .. *assist* towards .., Hdt.1.98:—Med., pf. part. συμμεμαχημένος in act. sense, Luc.*Tyr*.7:—Pass., συμμαχοῦμαι ὑπό τινος Id.*Cal*.22. Cf. συμμάχομαι.

συμμᾰχία, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *alliance, offensive and defensive* (opp. an ἐπιμαχία or *defensive* one, Th.1.44), *IG*1.52.16, al., Hdt.2.181, 4.120, etc.; σ. ποιέεσθαι πρός τινα Id.5.73, cf. 63, X.*HG*3.2.21, *IG*2.43.26, etc.; τινι Th.1.44,57; ἡ ἔξω ξ. Id.3.65; σ. παρέχεσθαι Pl.*R*.474b.

2. generally, *the duty of an ally*, ξυμμαχίας ἁμαρτών A.*Ag*.213 (lyr.) (which others take in signf. II).

3. συμμαχίαν φρουρεῖν, i.e. συμμάχων χώραν, Th.5.33.

II. = τὸ συμμαχικόν, the *body of allies*, Hdt.1.77,82, E.*Rh*.994 (anap.), Th.1.118, 119, etc.; συμμαχίας συνελθούσης Aeschin.2.32.

2. *allied* or *auxiliary force*, Th.6.73; σ. πέμπειν X.*HG*4.8.24, cf. *SIG*763.5 (Cyzicus, i B.C.); ἔξωθεν ἐπάγεσθαι σ. Pl.*R*.556e: generally, *body of friends*, Pi.*O*.10(11).72.

συμμᾰχικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for alliance*, θεοὶ ξ. the gods *invoked at the making of an alliance*, Th.3.58; σ. αἵρεσις, νόμος, etc., Plb.9.23.7, Plu.*CG*5, etc.; Σ. [λόγος] of Isoc., = *de Pace*, Arist.*Rh*.1418^{b}32.

II. τὸ συμμαχικόν the *allies, allied forces*, Hdt.6.9, 9.106, Ar.*Ec*.193, Th.3.91, 4.77; τὰ σ. *the forces of the alliance*, X.*Cyr*.3.3.12.

2. -κόν, τό, *treaty of alliance*, Th.5.6; *funds of the alliance*, συντελεῖν εἰς τὸ σ. Arist.*Ath*.39.2.

3. *of a standard authorized by a league*, ἀργυρίου συμμαχικὰ τάλαντα πεντήκοντα *SIG*826 *D* passim (Delph., ii B.C.).

III. Adv. -κῶς *like an ally*, Isoc.4.104, 8.134, Plb.15.24.4.

συμμᾰχίς, ίδος, pecul. fem. of σύμμαχος, *allied*, νῆες Th.8.23, X.*HG*1.6.29; ξ. πόλις an *allied* state, Th.1.98, Isoc.6.52 (pl.), *IG*2.43.70 (pl.), etc.; also without πόλις, Th.2.2, X.*HG*7.3.11.

II. = τὸ ξυμμαχικόν, *body of allies*, Th.5.36, 110; φευγέτω ἅπασαν τὴν Ἀθηναίων ξ. prob. in *IG*1.10.30.

συμμᾰχομαι, fut. -οῦμαι X.*An*.5.4.10: aor. συνεμαχεσάμην Aeschin.2.169:—*fight along with* others, *to be an ally, auxiliary*, Th.4.44, 8.26, Pl.*Lg*.699a, X.*HG*3.2.13: c. dat., Id.*An*.5.4.10, 6.1.13; τὸ οἰκὸς ἐμοὶ συμμάχεται probability *is on* my *side*, Hdt.7.239; σ. πρὸς τὸν δῆμον against .., Arist.*Pol*.1300^{a}18; σ. τὴν μάχην Aeschin. l.c.

συμμᾰχος, ον, *fighting along with, leagued* or *allied with*, τινι A.*Ch*.2,19, Hdt.1.22, etc.: freq. abs. as Subst., *ally*, Archil.108.1 W., Sapph.1.28 (fem.), etc.; and in pl. *allies*, Hdt.1.102, al., *IG*1.76.14, etc.; σ. ἐπί τινα X.*An*.5.5.22.

2. as a real Adj., of things, places, circumstances, συμμάχῳ δορί A.*Eu*.773; αὐτὴ γὰρ ἡ γῆ ξ. κείνοις πέλει Id.*Pers*.792; συντυχίη ἐπεγένετό τινι σ. Hdt.5.65; νόμον σ. τῷ θέλοντι Id.3.31; τὸ εἰκὸς σ. μοί ἐστιν Antipho 5.43; τοῦ χωρίου τὸ δυσέμβατον ξύμμαχον γίγνεται Th.4.10, cf. Hdt.4.129; πολλά ἐστι τὰ σύμμαχα X.*An*.2.4.7; σ. ἔχειν τὸ δίκαιον Lys.2.10; ὅρκοι καὶ ξυνθῆκαι ib. 62; τάχος σ. εἰς τὸ πραχθῆναι X.*Cyr*.3.2.4: c. gen. rei, ἀρετὴ τῶν ἐν πολέμῳ σ. ἔργων Id.*Mem*.2.1.32.

3. *assistant* (esp. messenger), *POxy*.1223.10 (iv A.D.), 904.4 (pl., v A.D.), etc.

συμμεθαρμόζομαι, Med., *adapt*, D.H.*Dem*.45.

συμμεθεξις, εως, ἡ, *participation in*, τῶν χαλεπῶν Arist.*EE*1245^{b}34.

συμμεθέπω, *sway jointly*, σκῆπτρα interpol. in *AP*15.15 (Constantin.Rhod.).

συμμεθίστημι, *change at the same time*, Arist.*Pr*.940^{b}5; 3 sg. συμμεθιστᾷ (from -ιστάω) Str.1.3.13.

II. Pass., with aor. 2 and pf. Act., *change places simultaneously with* another, Plu.*Pyrrh*.16, etc.

συμμεθύσκομαι, Pass., = sq., Plu.2.97a,124c.

συμμεθύω, *get drunk together with*, τινι Phan.Hist.13, Heraclit.*Ep*.7.3.

συμμείγνῦμι (freq. written **-μιγ-** in codd.), Ar.*Av*.701 (Pass.), E.*Supp*.224, etc.; more rarely **-ύω,** X.*Mem*.3.14.5, impf. Id.*Cyr*.7.1.26, etc.; imper. συμμείγνυ Pl.*Phlb*.25d; Ep. and Ion. pres. **συμμίσγω** as always in Hom., Thgn., Hdt., sts. in Att. (Th.7.6, Pl.*Lg*.678c, *Phlb*.23d) and later Prose, *SIG*1025.8 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.) (συμμείσγω *PTeb*.716.3 (ii B.C.), 12.7 (ii B.C.)): fut. -μ‹ε›ίξω X.*Cyr*.2.1.11, etc. (v. μείγνυμι): aor. συνέμειξα until iii B.C., *PCair.Zen*.545.13, 596.4 (other passages s.v. μείγνυμι), and sts. later, *OGI*751.3 (Attalus II, ii B.C.), 763.3 (Eumenes II, ii B.C.), *BGU*1784.2 (i B.C.), etc.; -μιξ- first in late iii B.C. (v. μείγνυμι) and freq. f.l. in codd., as of *h.Ven*.50, 251, Pi.*O*.3.9, etc.: pf. -μέμῐχα Plb.16.10.1, 38.13.5, Apollon.Perg.*Con.Praef*.:—Med., fut. -μ‹ε›ίξομαι, in pass. sense, Thgn.1245, Bacis ap.Hdt.8.77:—*mix together, commingle*; the Act. first in *h.Merc*.81, *h.Ven*.50, 250, though the Pass. occurs in Il. (v. infr.); of two things, both in acc., συμμίσγων μυρίκας καὶ μυρσινοειδέας ὄζους *h.Merc*. l.c.; βοὰν αὐλῶν ἐπέων τε θέσιν συμμ‹ε›ῖξαι Pi.*O*.3.9, etc.: c. acc. et dat. rei, τοῦτο .. γάλακτι συμμίσγοντες Hdt.4.23; πῶς κεδνὰ τοῖς κακοῖσι συμμ‹ε›ίξω*;* A.*Ag*.648, cf. Pl.*R*.415a, etc.; or c. acc. only, ὀργὴν συμμίσγων *mixing in, adding*, Thgn.214; συμμ‹ε›ίξαντες τὰ στρατόπεδα *having combined* them, Hdt.4.114; ἐς τὠυτὸ ῥέεθρον τὸ ὕδωρ συμμίσγοντες Id.7.127:—rarely in Med., χρώματα συμμ‹ε›ίξασθαι Poll.7.128:—Pass., with fut. Med. (v. supr.) *to be commingled*, ὅ γε Πηνειῷ συμμίσγεται Il.2.753; συμμίσγεται τῷ Ἴστρῳ Hdt.4.48; οὔποθ' ὕδωρ καὶ πῦρ συμμείξεται Thgn.1245; σ. θαλίαισι νέκταρ Sapph.5; οὐρανὸς σ. τῇ γῇ E.*Cyc*.578; ἀπὸ πλείστων Hp.*Aër*.8; τινι or πρὸς ἄλληλα, Pl.*Ti*.83c,57d; *join forces*, of two armies, Th.2.31; *to be formed by combination*, opp. διακρίνομαι, Anaxag.17; ἐξ ἀμφοῖν συμμ‹ε›ιχθείς Pl.*Phlb*.22a, cf. 23d: metaph., εἶναι οὐδένα τῷ κακὸν οὐ συνεμ‹ε›ίχθη there is none who *has* not misery *as an ingredient in his fate*, Hdt.7.203; cf. συγκεράννυμι; συμμεμ‹ε›ιγμένος Ἑλληνικὸς καὶ βαρβαρικὸς παιών Lys.2.38; συμμιγέντων τούτων πάντων when all these things *happened together*, Hdt.8.38.

2. *unite sexually, couple*, θεοὺς γυναιξί *h.Ven*.50, cf. 250; λέχος τινὶ σ. Ar.*Th*.891, cf. E.*Supp*.222,224:—Pass., συμμ‹ε›ιχθῆναι γυναικί Hdt.4.114; πάλιν ξυμμι‹σ›γέσθω Hp.*Superf*.26; συμμιγῆναι ἀλλήλοις Pl.*Smp*.207b; ὅταν .. συμμ‹ε›ιχθῆτον εἰς ταὐτὸν δύο E.*Fr*.898.11; Ἔρως ξυνέμ‹ε›ιξεν ἅπαντα· ξυμμ‹ε›ιγνυμένων δ' ἑτέρων ἑτέροις γένετ' οὐρανός Ar.*Av*.700.

3. Med. and Pass., *associate with* persons, Hdt.6.138; ἀνοσίοισι συμμιγεὶς .. ἀνδράσιν *mixed up, connected with* ungodly men, A.*Th*.611.

4. metaph., τινὰ εὐθαλεῖ τύχᾳ *introduce* him *to, make* him *acquainted with* high fortune, Pi.*P*.9.72; χρῆμα δὲ συμμ‹ε›ίξῃς μηδενί *communicate* it not to any one, Thgn.64; κοινόν τι πρῆγμα συμμ‹ε›ῖξαί τινι *communicate* to one a subject of common interest, Hdt.8.58; σ. συμβόλαια *form mutual* contracts, Pl.*Lg*.958c.

II. intr. in Act., in sense like the Pass., *have dealings* or *intercourse with, associate* or *communicate with*, κακοῖσι, ἀγαθοῖς, Thgn.36,1165, cf. Hdt.4.151, etc.; πονηροῖς ἀνθρώποις D.32.11; Διονυσίῳ Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.7 M.; σ. πρός τινα *join* him, X.*HG*1.3.7: generally, *meet for conversation* or *traffic*, Hdt.2.63, 6.23, etc.; σ. τινί *talk* or *converse with*, Id.1.123, E.*Hel*.324, Ar.*Ec*.516 (anap.),

X.*Cyr*.8.1.46; διὰ λόγων σ. τινί Pl.*Plt*.258a; πρός τινα X.*Cyr*.7.4.11; Ἱέραξ ὁ παρὰ συῦ συμμείξας *BGU* l.c.; of ambassadors interviewing kings, *OGI* ll.cc.

2. of sexual intercourse, Pl.*Lg*.930d.

3. in hostile sense, *meet in close fight, come to blows, engage*, τινι with one, Hdt.1.127, 6.14, Th.7.6, etc.: abs., Id.1.49, 8.104, X.*An*.4.6.24; also σ. τῇ ναυμαχίῃ Hdt.1.166; σ. τινὶ ἐς μάχην Id.4.127, etc.; σ. ὁμόδε τισί X.*Cyr*.7.1.26; σ. εἰς χεῖράς τινι ib. 2.1.11; of ships, Th.2.84: c. acc., νείκεα συνμείσχιν (= συμμείξειν) πόλεμόν θ' ἅμα *IG*1.920.

4. generally, *meet*, τοῖς ἄλλοις εἰς λιμένα X.*An*.6.3.24, cf. *PEleph*.29.11 (iii B.C.), etc.; θάλατται πρὸς ἀλλήλας σ. Arist.*Mete*.354^{a}1; ποταμοὶ σ. ἀλλήλοις D.S.2.37.

συμμ‹ε›ικτέον, *one must commingle*, Pl.*Phlb*.62e, *Lg*.828c.

σύμμεικτος (on the spelling v. μείγνυμι), ον, also η, ον Stob.3.17.28 (v.l.):—*commingled, promiscuous*, καρπός Hes.*Op*.563; σύμμεικτα .. βουκόλων φρουρήματα S.*Aj*.53; θηρώμενοι ξύμμικτα μὴ δίκαια καὶ δίκαι' ὁμοῦ E.*Fr*.419; σ. εἶδος, of the Minotaur, ib. 996; esp. of irregular troops, σ. στρατός Hdt.7.55; ἄνθρωποι, ὄχλοι, Th.6.4,17; opp. true citizens, Id.4.106; ξενικὸν ἀργύριον σ. *miscellaneous*, *IG*1.310.302; σ. χαλκώματα Lys.19.27; χρυσία σ. διάλιθα *IG*2.1388.63; πρόβατα *PTeb*.53.19 (ii B.C.), etc. Adv. -τως Str.1.2.27 (v.l.).

2. c. dat., θυσίαι τελεταῖς σ. Pl.*Lg*.738c.

3. *compounded*, ἐκ γῆς τε καὶ ὕδατος Id.*Ti*.61a, cf. *Lg*.692a; σ. [λόγος] *consolidated* account, *PLond*.3.1157.1 (iii A.D.).

σύμμειξις, v. σύμμιξις.

συμμειόομαι, Pass., *become less along with*, Gal.2.532, 15.726, Ptol.*Tetr*.3 (where also Act.), Eust.834.59.

συμμεῖραξ, ἄκος, ὁ, ἡ, *partner in youth*, Tz.*H*.4.673.

συμμελαίνομαι, Pass., *become quite black*, καπνῷ Plu.2.587c; *become black together with*, τῷ δέρματι Phleg.*Fr*.36.34 J.

συμμελετάω, *exercise* or *practise with* or *together*, Antipho 3.4.6, *AP*12.206 (Strat.).

συμμελής, ές, *in time*, κρότος ἐμμελὴς καὶ σ. Ael.*NA*5.13; τῷ ποδὶ κρούων συμμελές Philostr.*Im*.1.10: metaph., σ. λόγοις Ael.*NA*9.29. Adv. Sup. -έστατα *accurately*, διαγνῶναι Gal.18(1).297.

συμμέμᾰα, *to be eager together with*, Διὶ συμμεμαῶτες v.l. for συμμογέοντες in Q.S.5.105.

συμμεμετρημένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass., (συμμετρέω) *in due proportion*, Hp.*Mochl*.38, Poll.4.167.

συμμεμιγμένως, Adv. *confusedly*, Sch.Nic.*Th*.677.

συμμένω, *hold together, keep together*, αἴτιον τοῦ ἓν εἶναι καὶ συμμένειν Arist.*Metaph*.1077^{a}24; of an army, Th.7.80, Isoc.4.148, D.8.46; of two states, οὕτω .. μάλιστα συμμένοιμεν ἄν X.*HG*7.1.2; of persons, *PAmh*.2.124.1 (ii A.D.).

2. of treaties or agreements, *hold, stand fast, continue*, συμβάσιες ἰσχυραὶ οὐκ ἐθέλουσι συμμένειν Hdt.1.74; ξυνέμεινεν ἡ ὁμαιχμία Th.1.18; ἡ ἀρχὴ ἐς τοῦτο ξυνέμεινεν Id.8.73; χαλεπὸν φιλίαν συμμένειν Pl.*Phdr*.232b, cf. Arist.*EN*1133^{a}12; τῷ ἀντιποιεῖν .. σ. ἡ πόλις ib. 1132^{b}34: cf. μένω 1.5.

συμμερίζω, *distribute in shares*, in Med., πολύπουν κυσί D.L.6.77; *parcel out*, *Judeich Altertu¬mer von Hierapolis* 336.11:—Pass., τὸ πλῆθος ἦν ἑκατέροις-όμενον ταῖς γνώμαις D.S.37.2.12.

2. Med., *take share in* or *with*, κλέπτῃ v.l. in LXXPr.29.24; τῷ θυσιαστηρίῳ 1Ep.Cor.9.13: so in fut. Act. συμμεριοῦσι (v.l. -μετριοῦσι) Vett.Val.264.20.

3. Pass., *to be divided together with*, c. dat., Procl.*Inst*.190, Dam.*Pr*.271.

συμμερισμός, ὁ, *distribution of shares*, *SEG*25.744 (Callatis, ii B.C.).

συμμεριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *sharer*, esp. under a will, *BGU*600.6 (ii/iii A.D.), cf. Suid. s.v. μερίτην: also **-ίτης** [ῑ], Sch.rec.A.*Th*.508: fem. **-ίστρια,** Sch.rec.A.*Pers*.703.

συμμερῑτεύω, *share with*, c. dat., *BGU*993iii2 (ii B.C.).

συμμεσουρᾰνέω, *culminate together*, Ptol.*Tetr*.79, *Alm*.8.4, al.

συμμεσουρᾰνημα, ατος, τό, *culmination of a star*, ἑῷον, as the sun is rising, ἑσπερινόν, as the sun is setting, Ptol.*Alm*.8.4.

συμμεσουρᾰνησις, εως, ἡ, *simultaneous culmination*, Str.1.1.21, Ptol.*Alm*.8.4.

συμμεταβαίνω, *pass over together*, J.*AJ*15.6.6, S.E.*M*.10.26, Luc.*Nigr*.38: c. dat., τὰ ῥήματα -βαίνει τοῖς προσώποις A.D.*Synt*.236.4.

συμμεταβάλλω, *change along with*, τύχας χρώμασι καὶ πέπλοις *AP*15.46.4; ταῖς ὥραις τὰς διαίτας Plu.*Luc*.39, cf. Gal.15.734; σ. τοὺς τόπους *exchange* places *simultaneously*, Arist.*Mete*.358^{b}33 (Ald.); σ. τὰς χώρας *change* their places of abode, Plu.2.424e, cf. Jul.*Or*.1.13d; τὸ γένος *change its* gender, A.D.*Adv*.184.3:—Med., *change sides and take part with*, τινι Aeschin.3.165, cf. Luc.Epigr.14.4.

II. intr. in Act., *change with* or *together*, Arist.*GA*716^{b}4, *MA*702^{b}23, *EN*1100^{a}28, Str.10.2.12, Ph.1.276.

συμμετάγω [ᾰ], *carry away together*, τὸν ἀκροατὴν ἑαυτῷ Eust.ad D.P.p.75.32 B.

συμμεταδίδωμι, *impart information about* a matter, σ. τινί τινος or περί τινος, Plb.5.36.2, 22.14.7.

συμμεταίτιος, ον, *contributing jointly*, πρός τι Pl.*Ti*.46e.

συμμετακῑνέω, *transfer at the same time*, Gal.18(2).888:—Pass., Plot.4.4.29.

συμμετακοσμέω, *revise* a manuscript, Gal.17(1).854:—Pass., *change one's habits along with*, τινι Plu.*Alex*.47.

συμμεταλαμβάνω, *partake in* a thing *with* another, τινί τινος J.*AJ*5.9.1: c. gen., κινήσεων M.Ant.9.41; πάθους A.D.*Adv*.162.7.

συμμεταμορφόω, *transform with*, τὴν φαντασίαν τοῖς ὑποκειμένοις πράγμασιν Procl.*in R*.164 K.

συμμεταλλάσσω, *change at the same time*, τὸ ἦθος Tim.Gaz.ap.Ar.Byz.*Epit*.89.16, cf. Phld.*D*.1.24.

συμμεταπίπτω, *change along with*, τοῖς αὐτομολοῦσιν Aeschin.3.75; τῷ συμφέροντι Arist.*MM*1209^{b}16, cf. Gal.17(2).569, 18(2).203; τῷ μεταβαλλομένῳ συμμετέπιπτε θρόῳ *AP*584.14.

συμμεταποιέω, *alter along with* or *together*, Philum.*Ven*.4.8.

συμμεταρρέω, *flow away together*, Simp.*in Epict*.p.112 D.

συμμεταρρυθμίζω, *bring into harmony with*, τῷ πρέποντι τὰ πράγματα Men.Prot.p.14 D.

συμμετασχηματίζω, *make a corresponding change in* a thing, τὰς ψυχάς Onos.13.2:—Pass., *change form along with*, τὰ πτωτικὰ -ίζεται τοῖς ἀριθμοῖς A.D.*Adv*.143.13: metaph., οἱ τοῖς καιροῖς -όμενοι Aesop.307.

συμμετατίθημι, *transfer at the same time*, in Med., τὸν θυρεὸν συμμετατίθεσθαι πρὸς τὸν τῆς πληγῆς καιρόν *shift one's* shield *at the same time* to meet the blow, Plb.18.30.7:—Pass., *changes along with*, ταῖς τῶν πραγμάτων μεταβολαῖς Id.9.23.4, cf. A.D.*Synt*.239.9: abs., ib. 162.19.

συμμετατρέπω, *change along with*, Sch.Ptol.*Tetr*.8.

συμμεταφέρω, *transfer at the same time*, *Placit*.4.14.1; σ. τὴν ἀτοπίαν τῷ λόγῳ *carry over together with*, Plu.2.1071b:—Pass., *to be borne away together*, Id.*Ant*.66.

συμμεταχειρίζομαι, Med., *take charge of along with*, μεθ' ἡμῶν τὸ σῶμα Is.8.22.

συμμεταχωρέω, *change position with*, c. dat., Alex.Aphr.*in Mete*.152.1.

συμμετέχω, *partake of with, take part in with*, c. dat. pers. et gen. rei, Βάκχαις συμμετασχήσω χορῶν E.*Ba*.63; τινὶ τῆς μάχης, τῆς ἀριστείας, Plu.*Pyrrh*.4, *TG*4: c. dat. pers., *PLond*.5.1660.19 (vi A.D.): c. gen. rei, δορός E.*Supp*.648; τοῦ ἔργου X.*An*.7.8.17 (v.l); βουλῆς Arist.*Pol*.1330ᵃ21: abs., Pl.*Tht*.181c: cf. συμμετίσχω.

συμμετεωρίζομαι, Pass., *to be raised together with*, Str.1.3.15: metaph., *to be excited together with*, Phld.*Rh*.1.352 S.

2. of the breathing, *become shallow at the same time*, Hp.*Epid*.6.7.1.

συμμετεωροπολέω, *walk on air together with*, τῷ θεῷ Philostr.*VA*6.11.

συμμετίσχω, = συμμετέχω, τῆς, αἰτίας S.*Ant*.537.

συμμετοικέω, *emigrate* or *move along with*, εἰς Ῥώμην τινί Plu.*Num*.21, cf. Sotion*Parad*.p.189 W.

συμμετοικίζομαι, Pass., *migrate, change abodes together with*, τινι Ael.*NA*12.35; τῷ Αἰακῷ .. εἰς Φθίαν Eust.77.4.

συμμετοχος, ον, *partaking with* another *in* a thing, τινί τινος J.*BJ*1.24.6, cf. Ep.Eph.5.7: as Subst., *joint owner*, *PLond*.5.1733.52 (vi A.D.), *PKöln*144.13, 28, 33 (152 B.C.), also perh. *spouse*, *EA*12.111 no. 47 (Caria).

συμμετρέω, *measure jointly* or *in company*, *Tab.Heracl*.1.11, 2.10.

2. *include in the reckoning*, κόλπος, λίμνη, Agathem.5.24, 3.10 (both Pass.).

II. *measure* or *calculate by comparison*, τὸ αἱρετώτερον Phld.*Rh*.2.11 S.:—Pass., *to be so measured*, Arist.*Mech*.853ᵇ39; ἦμαρ ξυμμετρούμενον χρόνῳ this day *measured by comparison with* or *calculated by* the time of his absence, S.*OT*73; [ἔφθιτο] .. μακρῷ συμμετρούμενος χρόνῳ he died *in right measure with* (i.e. *having reached to*) length of days, ib. 963: abs., οἷς ἐνευδαιμονῆσαί τε ὁ βίος καὶ ἐντελευτῆσαι ξυνεμετρήθη who *had* their life *measured out* .., Th.2.44; τρὸς εὐωδίαν σ. αἱ τροφαί *are calculated* to produce, Thphr.*CP*6.18.3; σ. Πρὸς ἀνδρὸς πνεῦμα *is calculated to suit* it, D.H.*Dem*.43; σ. τινί Luc.*Gall*.27; εἴς τι Philostr.*Im*.1.28.

III. Med. *measure for oneself*, συμμετρήσασθαι τὴν ὥρην τῆς ἡμέρης *compute* the *exact* time of day, Hdt.4.158; ξυνεμετρήσαντο [τὸ τεῖχος] ταῖς ἐπιβολαῖς τῶν πλίνθων *calculated* its height *by counting* the courses of bricks, Th.3.20; σ. πρὸς ἄλληλα Pl.*Ti*.39c; σ. τὴν δαπάνην, τὰς ἐφόδους, D.H.4.19, 7.10; τὰ διανύσματα Plb.9.15.3; *check* measured quantities, *PAmh*.2.59.10 (ii B.C.).

IV. *limit*, φιλοχρηματίαν Poll.4.39:—Med., σ. τὸν δρόμον ἐς τὸ ἀνεκτόν τινι Philostr.*Im*.2.2:—Pass., συμμεμετρημένον *of limited size*, Poll.3.88, cf. 9.24; τῇ τῶν λεπτῶν ἐδωδῇ -ηθείς *limited to* .., Iamb.*VP*3.13.

συμμετρησις, εως, ἡ, *measuring by comparison*, ἡ ξ. τῶν κλιμάκων *computation* of their length, Th.3.20; τῇ σ. καὶ συμφερόντων καὶ ἀσυμφόρων Epicur.*Ep*.3p.63 U., cf. Phld.*Ir*.p.76 W.; τοῦ χρόνου D.H.*Lys*.5, cf. Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.5.4.

συμμετρία, ἡ, *commensurability*, opp. ἀσυμμετρία, Arist.*Metaph*.1061ᵇ1, cf. 1004ᵇ11, *EN*1133ᵇ18; πρὸς τὴν σ. τῶν καθ' ἡμᾶς ἀνθρώπων *in comparison* with, measured by the *standard* of .., *PMonac*.6.39 (vi A.D.).

II. *symmetry, due proportion*, one of the characteristics of beauty and goodness, βίου συμμετρίῃ by *harmony* of life, Democr.191, cf. Pl.*Phlb*.64e sq.; ἡ νυκτὸς πρὸς ἡμέραν σ. Id.*R*.530a; ἡ πρὸς ἄλληλα σ. Id.*Sph*.228c; of exercise to food, Hp.*Vict*.1.2; τροφῆς καὶ ἀέρος Thphr.*CP*2.9.13; σ. τῶν λαμβανομένων Sor.1.94; σιτίων τε καὶ πομάτων Gal.6.7; τῶν φαρμάκων Id.13.988; κατὰ μίαν σ. in a fixed *proportion*, Id.6.272; παρὰ τὴν σ. out of *proportion*, Arist.*Pol*.1308ᵇ12; but σ. πρός τι, also, *proportion calculated to produce* .., Pl.*Ti*.66d; ἡ τῶν καλῶν σ. Id.*Sph*.235e; ὑγίειαν ἐν .. σ. θερμῶν καὶ ψυχρῶν τίθεμεν Arist.*Ph*.246ᵇ5, cf. Gal.6.13, 15, al.; ἡ τοῦ τῶν γάμων χρόνου σ. *suitability*, Pl.*Lg*.925a: pl., αἱ σ. the *proportions*, Id.*Ti*.87d, *Sph*.235d, 236a.

b. *suitable relation, convenient size*, πόρων Epicur.*Ep*.2p.49 U.: pl., σ. καὶ ἁρμονίαι τῶν .. πόρων Id.*Fr*.250.

2. *a woman's robe without a train*, *PSI*4.341.7 (iii B.C.), Poll.7.54, Hsch.

συμμετρικός, ή, όν, *of moderate size*, Poll.9.24.

συμμετριος, ον, *of the same class* or *standard*, *PMasp*.310.10 (vi A.D.), *PLond*.5.1711.28 (vi A.D.).

συμμετρος, ον, (μέτρον) *commensurate with, of like measure* or *size with*, σύμμετρος σῷ ποδί (sc. ἡ βάσις) E.*El*.533; χαμεύνη Id.*Fr*.676; βόστρυχον .. σύμμετρον τῷ σῷ κάρᾳ *exactly like* it, A.*Ch*.230: esp. of Time, *commensurate with, keeping even with*, δαλὸν ἥλικα ξύμμετρόν τε διαὶ βίου ib. 610 (lyr.); τῷδε τἀνδρὶ σ. *being of like age with* him, S.*OT*1113; ποίᾳ ξύμμετρος προὔβην τύχῃ; *coincident with* what chance have I come? i.e. in the very nick of time Id.*Ant*.387, cf. E.*Alc*.26 (infr. III).

2. in Mathematics, *having a common measure*, σύμμετροι αἱ τῷ αὐτῷ μέτρῳ μετρούμεναι (sc. γραμμαί) Arist.*LI*968ᵇ6; freq. denied of the relation between the diagonal of a square and its side, Id.*APo*.71ᵇ27, *APr*.41ᵃ26, *Ph*.221ᵇ25, *Rh*.1392ᵃ18; [τὸ νόμισμα] πάντα ποιεῖ σύμμετρα *commensurable*, Id.*EN*1133ᵇ22; υἡκει οὐ σύμμετροι τῇ ποδιαίᾳ not lineally *commensurate* with the one-foot side, Pl.*Tht*.147d, cf. 148b: Comp., of musical intervals, ταῖς αἰσθήσεσιν εὐληπτότερα τὰ -ότερα Ptol.*Harm*.1.10.

3. *in accord with the metre*, S.*Eleg*.1; σύμμετροι ἐπεκτύπεον ποδῶν χορείαις *in time*, Tim.*Pers*.213.

II. *in measure with, proportionable, exactly suitable*, λόγοι ἀνδράσι σ. Isoc.4.83, cf. 5.110, 12.135; γῆ θηρίοις μᾶλλον ἢ ἀνθρώποις σ. Str.15.1.26; σ. πρός τι Pl.*Lg*.625d, Metrod.*Fr*.1, etc.; c. dat., Pl.*Men*.76d, *Ti*.67c, Epicur.*Fr*.81 (Comp.), w. gen., Aristid.109 J. (= 1.50 L.-B.).

2. abs., *in right measure, in due proportion, symmetrical*, opp. ὑπερβάλλων and ἐλλείπων, Arist.*EN*1104ᵃ18, al.; τὸ σ. καὶ καλόν Pl.*Phlb*.66b; τῶν φύσει ξηροτέρων .. ὡς πρὸς τὸν σ. παραβάλλειν Gal.6.360, cf. 27, al.

3. generally, *fitting, meet, due*, ξύμμετρον δ' ἔπος λέγω A.*Eu*.532 (lyr.); δένδρον πολυκαρπότερον τοῦ συμμέτρου Pl.*Ti*.86c, cf. Phld.*Rh*.1.288 S., al.; ξύμμετρος ὡς κλύειν *within fit distance* for hearing, S.*OT*84.

4. *moderate*, πόνοι Isoc.1.12; ὥστε σύμμετρον .. τὸ πνεῦμα .. ποιεῖν Antiph.202.16; σ. τροφαί Sor.1.26, cf. 49, al.; σ. στέγη *moderate in size*, X.*Oec*.8.13; *of suitable size*, σκῆπτρον *OGI*56.62 (Canopus, iii B.C.), κώμη σ. *Peripl.M.Rubr*.4.

III. Adv. -τρως *in moderation*, Isoc.1.32, etc.; *in due time*, ἀφίκετο E.*Alc*.26; σ. πρὸς ἑωυτόν *conveniently*, Hp.*Off*.3; σ. ἔχειν πρός τι to be *in proportion* to .., X.*Eq*.1.16; εἴς τι Arist.*Mir*.834ᵃ15; σ. ἴσχειν λεπτότητος καὶ πάχους Pl.*Ti*.85c; τὸ μετὰ νοῦ καὶ τὸ σ. Nicom.Com.1.36; = μετρίως, φέρειν *IG*12(7).396.31 (Amorgos, ii B.C.), cf. Aristid. Quint.2.5. Comp. -ότερον *more fittingly*, D.61.27 (v.l. -ώτερον).

συμμετρότης, ητος, ἡ, = συμμετρία, Gal.19.491.

συμμηνία, ἡ, (μήνη) *period when the moon does not shine*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.46 codd. (νεομηνία cj. Müller): pl., Theo Sm.p.194 H.

συμμηνιακός, ή, όν, *monthly*, σύνοδος ibid.

συμμηνος, ὁ, *colleague on the monthly committee* of ναοποιοί *Supp.Epigr*.4.535.16, 536 (Ephesus).

συμμηρία, ἡ, *meeting of the thighs*, Sor.1.103 (pl.).

σύμμηρος, ον, *with the thighs closed*, μηροὶ σ. Hp.*Art*.77, *Hippiatr*.14; = *compernis*, *Gloss*.

συμμηρύομαι, *wind together, connect*, M.Ant.8.23 (Pass.).

συμμήρῡσις, εως, ἡ, *winding together, connexion*, Id.4.40.

συμμήστωρ, ορος, ὁ, *fellow-counsellor*, A.R.1.228; συμμήστορα Μοίρην Orph.*Fr*.47 adn.14.

συμμητῐάομαι, *take counsel with* or *together*, Il.10.197.

συμμηχᾰνάομαι, *help to provide* or *procure*, τὰ ἐπιτήδειά τισι X.*Cyr*.1.6.11; τὰ πρὸς τὸν βίον Muson.*Fr*.14p.72 H.

2. *form plans with*, τινι Plu.*Alex*.72.

II. Pass., *to be mechanically adapted*, Arist.*PA*687[b]6.

συμμῐαίνω, *defile together with*, τινι LXXBa.3.10, J.*BJ*4.6.3.

συμμῐαιφονέω, *to be a murderer with*, τινι Heraclit.*Ep*.7.3.

σύμμῐγᾰ, Adv. *promiscuously with*, c. dat., Hdt.6.58.

συμμίγδην, Adv. = foreg., Nic.*Th*.677, Man.4.266, etc.

συμμῐγής, ές, *mixed up together, commingled, promiscuous*, βοσκήματα S.*Tr*.762; φόνος E.*Rh*.431; τεύχη Id.*Cyc*.226; βοή Tim.*Pers*.35, Ar.*Av*.771 (lyr.); ἠχὴ ἄκριτος καὶ σ. Plu.*Tim*.27; ὑπὸ συμμιγεῖ σκιᾷ in a *dense* shade, opp. ἐν ἡλίῳ καθαρῷ, Pl.*Phdr*.239c; σ. δρυμοί Plu.*Caes*.20; of water, σ. καὶ θολερός Id.2.725e.

2. c. dat., *commingled with*, μελίσσης νάμασιν .. συμμιγῆ .. θρόμβον milk *mixed with* honey, Antiph.52.7, cf. Gal.6.45, 160; πόνοι .. νέοι παλαιοῖσι συμμιγεῖς κακοῖς A.*Th*.741 (lyr.), cf. S.*Fr*.398; ἀνδρὶ καὶ γυναικὶ σ. κακά *common* to both, Id.*OT*1281.

3. name of a bandage, Sor.*Fasc*.19.

σύμμιγμα, ατος, τό, *commixture*, Plu.2.922a, 955a, σπέρμα ἀνθρώπου ἄρπαγμα καὶ σ. τοῦ τῶν προγόνων γένους Zeno *Stoic*.1.36 (ap.Gal.19.370).

σύμμικτος, v. σύμμεικτος.

σύμμιλτος, ον, *coated with vermilion*, *IG*7.3073.117, al. (Lebadea).

συμμῑμέομαι, *join in imitating*, Pl.*Plt*.274d.

συμμῑμητής, οῦ, ὁ, *joint imitator*, Ep.Phil.3.17.

συμμιμνήσκομαι, Pass., *bear in mind along with*, ταῦτα συμμέμνησθέ μοι D.46.2.

συμμῐνύθω [ῠ], *decrease together with*, σελήνη Philostr.*VA*5.2.

σύμμιξ, ιγος, ὁ, ἡ, = συμμιγής, Hdn.Gr.1.525.

συμμιξία, ἡ, = sq., as gloss on συνουσιασμός, Phot.

σύμμιξις (or **σύμμειξις**), εως, ἡ, *commingling, commixture*, πάντων χρημάτων Anaxag.4; τινῶν πρὸς ἄλληλα Pl.*Phlb*.23d, cf. *Plt*.309b; αἰσθήσεως καὶ δόξης Id.*Sph*.264b; ἡ τῶν γάμων σ. καὶ κοινωνία Id.*Lg*.721a; ἐκ συμμίξεως by *commixture*, Arist.*GA*785[b]5, cf. Pl.*Ti*.60d.

II. *sexual intercourse*, Id.*Lg*.839a, Plu.*Num*.4, Arist.*Ath*.3.5.

III. οἱ υἱοὶ τῶν σ. mistranslation of Hebr. *b[e]nē hattaʿărūbôth* 'sons of pledges,', i.e. 'hostages', through confusion of root with *ʿēreb* 'mixed horde', LXX4Ki.14.14.

συμμίσγω, v. συμμείγνυμι.

συμμῑσέω, *join with in hating*, τοῖς φίλοις τοὺς ἐχθρούς Plb.1.14.4.

συμμισθόω, *lease along with*, *PSI*10.1143.31 (ii A.D.):—Pass., *POxy*.1637.30 (iii A.D.):—Med. in act. sense, ib. 499.37 (ii A.D.).

συμμῑσοπονηρέω, *feel common hatred of what is bad*, LXX2Ma.4.36.

συμμνημόνευσις, εως, ἡ, *concurrent recollection*, S.E.*M*.7.279, *P*.3.108.

συμμνημόνεύω, *remember at the same time*, τῶν ὁμοίων Plu.2.460a; ἵνα -σῃς τίνος μέρος εἶ M.Ant.9.22:—Pass., Gal.18(2).327.

συμμνήμων, Dor. **-μνᾶ,** ονος, ὁ, *fellow-magistrate* at Chersonesus, *SIG*709.49 (ii B.C.).

συμμνηστέον, *one must mention at the same time*, Eust.728.51.

συμμογέω, *share suffering with*, τινι Opp.*H*.5.567; *toil with*, Διὶ Q.S.5.105 (v.l. συμμεμαῶτες).

συμμοιράω, *impart at the same time*: τὰ συμμεμοιραμένα *things allotted, destiny*, M.Ant.2.5.

συμμοιχεύω, *to be an adulterer with*, w. dat., Heraclit.*Ep*.7.3.

σύμμολπος, ον, = συνῳδός, E.*Ion*165 (lyr.), dub. in *Ath.Mitt*.24.93 (Tire, Asia Minor).

συμμολύνω [ῡ], *defile* or *disgrace together*, ἑαυτὸν καὶ τὴν αἵρεσιν Phld.*Herc*.1289p.60 V.:—Pass., Da.1.8, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.4.

συμμοναρχέω, *reign along with*, τινι App.*BC*5.54.

συμμονή, ἡ, *holding together, coherence, permanence*, [τοῦ κόσμου] Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.173; [αἱ ψυχαὶ] τῷ σώματι συμμονῆς ἦσαν αἴτιαι ib. 321; *holding together* of the divine order, M.Ant.5.8; σ. τῶν σπερμάτων *preservation*, Dsc.*Prooem*.9; *living together*, Muson.*Fr*.13[A]p.68 H.; in Gramm., *close connexion*, τῶν πτώσεων A.D.*Adv*.202.5.

συμμονόομαι, Pass., *to be alone with*, ἀλλήλοις J.*AJ*17.2.4: abs., ib. 3.4.1.

συμμορία, ἡ, (μόρα) *taxation-group* of citizens at Athens, formed for the levy of εἰσφορά in 378/7 B.C., and later for the discharge of the τριηραρχία, in 357/6 B.C.; see D.14 (περὶ τῶν σ.) passim, and cf. Clidem.8, Philoch.126, Ulp.adD.2.29; στρατηγὸς ὁ ἐπὶ τὰς σ. ᾑρημένος *IG*2.1629.209 (325/4 B.C.), cf. Arist.*Ath*.61.1; ἡγεμὼν συμμορίας, = συμμοριάρχης, D.21.157, 28.4, Hyp.*Fr*.147; ἐπιμελητὴς τῆς σ. D.47.22; μετοικικαὶ σ. *IG*2.244.26 (337/6 B.C.).

2. a *division* of the Athenian fleet, X.*HG*1.7.30.

3. a *division* of the people at Teos, *CIG*3065–6 (ii B.C.); *class* of ἔφηβοι, *PTeb*.316.4, al. (i A.D.).

4. *a group of associates*, δειπνεῖν κατὰ σ. J.*AJ*5.7.3; οἷον κατὰ σ. Longin.20.1, αἱ Ἀσκληπιοῦ σ., of the medical profession, Aristid.2.20 J., cf. Lib.*Or*.1.44, 17.26, 20.3; a *class* at school, ἔστι τῆς σ. ὁ κράτιστος he is top of the *class*, Id.*Ep*.139.2.

5. of the Roman *classes* in the Servian constitution, D.H.4.18.

συμμοριάρχης and **-ιαρχος,** ὁ, *president of a* συμμορία, Hyp.*Fr*.148, *PTeb*.316.6, al. (i A.D.), *PSI*5.464.4 (iii A.D.).

συμμοριάω, *to be in the same* συμμορία, Hsch.

συμμορίτης [ι], ου, ὁ, *member of a* συμμορία, Hyp.*Fr*.146, Poll.3.53, Harp. s.v. συμμορία.

σύμμορος, ον, *united in the same* μόρα, Θηβαῖοι καὶ οἱ ξύμμοροι αὐτοῖς Th.4.93.

συμμορφή, ἡ, *common* or *general aspect* of disease, ἡ αὐπὴ ξ. Aret.*SA*2.6; ἴκελον τῇδε ‹τῇ› ξυμμορφῇ ib. 11, cf. 9.

συμμορφίζομαι, Pass., *to be conformed to*, τινι Ep.Phil.3.10, (v. συμφορτίζω).

συμμορφίζω, v. συμφορτίζω

συμμορφόομαι, Pass., = foreg., Lib.*Descr*.30.5, Men.Prot.p.67 D., v.l. in Ep.Phil.3.10.

συμμορφος, ον, *of the same shape as*, τινι Nic.*Th*.321, cf. Ep.Phil.3.21; τινος Ep.Rom.8.29: abs., *similar*, Luc.*Am*.39.

συμμοχθέω, *share in toil with*, τινι E.*IT*690.

συμμοχθηρεύομαι, *contribute to suffering* of patient, Ruf.*Fr*.69.9, Philum.ap.Aët.5.119.

συμμῠέω, *initiate together*, Plu.*Alex*.2 (Pass.).

συμμῠολόγος, ον, *one that shuts up his words*, Hsch.

σύμμῠσις, εως, ἡ, *closing up*, as of the womb, Hp.*Superf*.29; σ. καὶ δίοιξις, of flowers, Thphr.*CP*2.19.3.

συμμύστης, ου, ὁ, *one who is initiated with* others, *IG*12(8).173.13 (Samothrace, i B.C.), *IGRom*.3.225 (Galatia), *Arch.Anz*.30.88 (Bulgaria), Phot.*Bibl*.p.97 B.: fem. **σύμμυστις,** ιδος, ἡ, acc. *synmistin*, v.l. for *synmysten* in Serv.*ad.Verg.Ecl*.8.78.

συμμύω, *shut up, close*, of wounds, σὺν δ' ἕλκεα πάντα μέμυκεν Il.24.420; of the eyelids, Pl.*Ti*.45e; ἄνω κεχηνὼς ἢ κάτω συμμεμυκώς looking up with open lips or down *with closed lips*, Id.*R*.529b (hence, *to be silent*, ἵνα συμμύσαντες πειθαρχῶσιν prob. in Plb.30.32.8); also of other openings, as of the *os uteri*, Hp.*Aph*.5.51, Arist.*HA*582b19, al.; of pores, Pl.*Phdr*.251b; of bivalve shell-fish, Epich.42, Arist.*HA*535a18; of the 'sleep' of plants, Thphr.*CP*2.19.1, al., *Gp*.11.20.3; of shields which 'give' under a blow, Thphr.*HP*5.3.4; of the double reed of a musical instrument, ib. 4.11.4; of green wood, ib. 5.6.3.

συμμωραίνω, *to be foolish together*, Sch.E.*Ph*.394.

σῡμός, Lacon. for θυμός, *An.Ox*.1.197.

συμπᾰγής, ές, *joined together, compacted*, Pl.*Ti*.45c, 46b, 56e, Gal.18(2).72.

συμπᾰγία, ἡ, = σύμπηξις, Stob.1.49.69; *fitting together*, τῶν γραμμάτων prob. in Phld.*Po*.*Herc*.994.25 (pl.); cf. συμπηγία.

συμπάθεια [πᾰ], ἡ, *fellow-feeling, sympathy*, Arist.*Pr*.7 tit., etc.; τῆς ἐλαίας πρὸς τὴν ἄμπελον *Gp*.9.14.1; *pity*, οὐδεμίαν σ. λαμβάνειν D.S.13.57; *mea* σ. my *self-pity*, Cic.*Att*.10.8.10.

2. in the Philosophy of Epicurus, *corresponding* '*affection*' or *quality, affinity*, Ep.1p.11 U. (pl.), al.; ὁμούρησις καὶ σ. of body and soul, ib. p.20 U.; also in *Stoic*. Philos., *affinity*, τῶν μερῶν πρὸς ἄλληλα κοινωνία καὶ σ. *Stoic*.2.170, cf. 145; in Music, used of chords *which vibrate together*, Theo Sm.p.51 H.; *sympathetic vibration* of bronze vessels, Plb.21.28.9.

3. *affinity, concord* of heavenly bodies, Vett.Val.5.13.

4. Gramm., *analogy*, A.D.*Adv*.173.26, *Synt*.168.18.

5. Medic., *sympathetic affection* of the body, opp. ἰδιοπάθεια, Sor.1.63, 2.22, Gal.8.30; ἔστι τις [τῇ μήτρᾳ] πρὸς τοὺς μαστοὺς φυσικὴ σ. Sor.1.15.

συμπάθέω, *to be sympathetically affected*, δοκεῖ ἡ ψυχὴ καὶ τὸ σῶμα συμπαθεῖν ἀλλήλοις Arist.*Phgn*.808b11; ξ. κεφαλῇ τὰ μέσα Aret.*CD*1.4, cf. Gal.8.33:—Pass., J.*AJ*16.11.8.

2. c. dat. pers., *sympathize with*, τοῖς φίλοις Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.66.

3. c. dat. rei, *sympathize in, feel for*, ἀτυχίαις Isoc.4.112 (dub.), cf. Ep.Hebr.4.15, Plu.*Cleom*.1, etc.

4. abs., *feel sympathy*, Id.*Tim*.14, *IG*14.760 (Naples, i A.D.); ἐκ τοῦ μαθεῖν γίγνωσκε καὶ τὸ συμπαθεῖν· καὶ σοὶ γὰρ ἄλλος συμπαθήσεται παθών (fut. Med. in act. sense) Philem.230, cf. Phld.*Po*.5.33.

συμπάθής, ές, *affected by like feelings, sympathetic*, οὐδεὶς ὁμαίμου -έστερος φίλος Pl.Com.192; σ. ἐστιν ὁ ἀκροατὴς τῷ ᾄδοντι Arist.*Pr*.921a36, cf. *Pol*.1340a13; πρὸς τὰ γεννηθέντα συμπαθέστεραι μᾶλλον αἱ μητέρες γίνονται [τῶν τιτθῶν] Sor.1.87, cf. 88.

2. *exerting mutual influence, interacting*, ἡ ψυχὴ καὶ τὸ σῶμα συμπαθῆ Arist.*Phgn*.808b19, cf. Epicur.*Ep*.1p.20 U.; νεῦρα ἀλλήλοις σ. *AP*11.352 (Agath.); *sensitive to influence*, τὸ ἐν τῇ καρδίᾳ θερμόν .. -έστατον Arist.*PA*653b6, cf. Thphr.*CP*1.7.4; of the members of an organism, Hp.*Alim*.23, Plot.4.5.8; ὁ κόσμος σύμπνους καὶ σ. αὐτὸς αὑτῷ Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.264; *exciting sympathy*, χερῶν σ. ὑπτιασμός Phld.*Rh*.1.52 S., cf. D.H.2.45: Sup., *PHerc*.176p.39 V.

3. of planets, *in concord*, Vett.Val.37.14; defined by Serapio in *Cat. Cod. Astr*.8(4).226.

II. Adv. -θῶς *sympathetically*, Phld.*Lib*.p.37 O., Cic.*Att*.12.44.1; τῇ σελήνῃ Str.3.5.8; σ. ἔχειν πρός τινα J.*AJ*7.10.5; -έστερον ἐρᾶσθαι Arist.*Mir*.846b9, cf. Plu.2.3c; -έστατα *IG*12(2).58*b*33 (Mytil., 1 B.C.).

συμπάθησις, εως, ἡ, *sympathy*, Hp.*Praec*.14.

συμπάθία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, = συμπάθεια, Phld.*Mort*.8, Aret.*SA*1.8 (v.l.), *APl*.4.143 (Antip.Thess.), *IGRom*.4.503.19 (Pergam.).

συμπαιᾱνίζω, v. συμπαιωνίζω.

συμπαιγμός, ὁ, *collusion*, Mitteis *Chr*.31 vi 15 (ii B.C.), *Gloss*.

συμπαιγνία, ἡ, app. calque of Lat. *collusio, collusion*, *Cod.Just*.6.4.4.6, Just.*Nov*.54.2 pr., *Gloss*.

συμπαιδᾰγωγέω, *bring up along with*, Them.*Or*.9.124a, *Or*.18.225a.

συμπαιδεύω, *teach together*, τοὺς υἱούς J.*AJ*16.8.3:—Pass., *to be educated with* others, Isoc.9.22; μετά τινος Is.9.28; τινι ib. 37, cf. Plb.6.44.9.

2. *educate at the same time*, εἴς τι X.*Oec*.5.13.

συμπαίζω, fut. -ξομαι Luc.*DDeor*.4.3:—*play* or *sport with*, ὦναξ, ᾧ .. Ἔρως καὶ Νύμφαι .. συμπαίζουσι, of Dionysus, Anacr.2.4, cf. 14.4, S.*OT*1109 (lyr.), Men.*Epit*.261, *POxy*.471.82 (ii A.D.): abs., Hdt.1.114, Theoc.11.77: c. acc. cogn., μετ' ἐμοῦ ξύμπαιζε τὴν ἑορτήν *keep* the feat *together* with me, Ar.*Pax*817 (lyr.): but c. acc. pers., *make sport of*, *PCair.Preis*.2.11 (iv A.D.): so c. dat., *BGU*1027.20 (iv A.D.).

συμπαίκτης, ου, Dor. -τας, ὁ,= συμπαιστής, *AP*5.213 (Mel):—fem. **συμπαίκτρια,** ἡ, Ant.Lib.21.1; **συμπαίκτειρα,** Orph.*H*.29.9.

2. in Lat. form *senpectas* (acc. pl.), = *consolers, Benedicti Regula Monachorum* 27, *Gloss*.

συμπαίκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, v.l. for -παίστωρ (q.v.).

συμπαίσδεν, Dor. for συμπαίζειν, Theoc.11.77.

συμπαιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *playmate, playfellow*, Pl.*Min*.319e, Ael.*NA*14.28:—fem.

συμπαίστρια, ἡ, Ar.*Ra*.413, Hld.2.24, 7.14.

συμπαίστωρ, ορος, ὁ, = foreg., X.*Cyr*.1.3.14 (v.l. -παίκτ-), *AP*6.154 (Leon. or Gaet.), 162 (Mel.).

συμπαίω, *dash together* or *against*, πῶλοι .. μέτωπα συμπαίουσι .. ὄχοις S.*El*.727.

II. intr., ἔριδος συνέπαισε κλύδων E.*Hec*.116 (anap.) (-πεσε codd., Sch.).

συμπαιωνίζω, *sing the paean with* another, D.19.128 (-παιᾶν- cod. A), Lib.*Or*.24.23 (v.l. -παιᾶν-): generally, *shout out together*, Plb.2.29.6 (-παιᾶν-).

συμπᾰλαίω, *wrestle in company with*, Plu.*Alc*.4; abs., metaph., Plb.24.13.2; *assist in wrestling*, τινι Philostr.*Im*.2.21; *wrestle with* an opponent, Gal.6.316, Longus2.2.

Συμπᾰνέλληνες, οἱ, *all the Hellenes together*, *CIG*3833 (Aezani).

συμπᾰνηγῠρίζω, *attend a solemn assembly together*, D.H.4.25, Rh.2.5, *POxy*.1025.11 (ii A.D.): c. dat. pers., J.*AJ*9.13.2, Plu.*Demetr*.25, Arr.*Epict*.3.5.10, Hdn.4.9.4.

συμπᾰνηγῠρισταί, οἱ, *person who join in keeping festival*, Poll.1.34.

συμπᾰνουργέω, *play the knave along with*, τινι Plu.2.64c.

σύμπαντι, Adv. *in all, amounting to a total of*, *POxy*.513.20 (ii A.D.).

συμπαρά, Adv. *in association*, τῶν σ. αὐτῶν, = τῶν μετόχων, *Ostr.Mich*.235, 236 (iii A.D.).

συμπαραβᾰδίζω, *go along together*, Them.*Or*.22.272b.

συμπαραβύω, *cram in along with*, τινά τινι Luc.*Merc.Cond*.32:—Pass., Id.*Pisc*.12.

συμπαραγγέλλω, *help in canvassing for* an office (v. παραγγέλλω IV. 2), D.H.10.58, Plu.*Crass*.7.

συμπαραγίγνομαι, *to be ready at the same time*, of crops ripening, Hdt.4.199.

2. *arrive* or *be present at the same time*, *PSI*5.502.24 (iii B.C.); *come together*, Ev.Luc.23.48.

3. *come together with*, of planets, Vett.Val.64.22.

II. *stand by* another, τινι D.59.72, v.l. in 2Ep.Ti.4.16; *come in to assist*, Th.2.82, 6.92.

συμπαράγω [ᾰγ], *help to move sideways*, τὴν γνάθον Hp.*Art*.30.

II. *lead alongside*, τὴν πεζὴν στρατιὰν σ. παραπλεούσαις ταῖς ναυσίν D.S.14.59.

III. Pass. *to be a parallel derivative*, A.D.*Pron*.33.1.

συμπαραδηλόω, *show at the same time, incidentally*, Str.2.5.13.

συμπαραδίδωμι, *give up along with*, Procl.*in Cra*.p.3 P.

2. *hand over together*, Just.*Nov*.6 epilogos 1.

συμπαραθέω, *run along together*, ἄνω κάτω D.4.41; πεζῇ Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.45, cf. Plu.*Them*.10, etc.

συμπαραινέω, *join in recommending*, χρηστὰ τῇ πόλει ξ. Ar.*Ra*.687; καλῶς κακῶς πράσσοντι συμπαραινέσαι S.*Fr*.576.

2. *join in approving*, Ar.*Av*.852 (lyr.).

συμπαραιτέομαι, *deprecate at the same time*, A.D.*Synt*.296.19.

συμπαρακαθέζομαι, *sit down besides also*, impf. συμπαρεκαθέζετο Pl.*Ly*.207b; *sit down beside*, Them.*Or*.22.272b.

συμπαρακαθίζω, *sit close beside*, ἐν θρόνῳ ib. 15.189c:—Med., *make to sit beside on also*, D.28.15.

συμπαρακᾰλέω, *call upon* or *exhort together*, ἐπὶ συμμαχίαν Pl.*R*.555a; *invite at the same time*, εἰς τὴν θήραν X.*Cyr*.5.1.38; ἥρωας σ. οἰκήτορας *invite* them as .., ib. 3.3.21; c. inf., σῶσαι Din.1.65; *summon at the same time*, ἀπὸ τῶν συμμάχων πρέσβεις X.*HG*4.8.13.

συμπαρακατακλίνω [ῑ], *make to lie beside*, τινά τινι D.C.60.18.

συμπαρακειμαι, *to be adjacent*, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.49 U., Plb.6.53.8, Judeich *Altertümer von Hierapolis* 348:—Gramm., -κειμένη θέσις ῥημάτων καὶ ὀνομάτων of verbs and substantives, as ἱδρῶθ' ὃν ἵδρωσα, Eust.477.42.

συμπαρακελεύομαι, Med., *help in inciting*, Isoc.13.21.

συμπαρακμάζω, *decay simultaneously with*, τινι Dsc.2.180. **-ᾰκολουδέω,** *follow along* or *in a parallel line with, keep up with*, τινι Pl.*Plt*.308d, etc.; ἡ τύχη σ. τῷ ἀνθρώπῳ Aeschin.3.157; ἡ μνήμη σ. τῷ χρόνῳ Isoc.5.134; σ. τῷ λόγῳ Pl.*Plt*.271c: abs., θόβος -ῶν X.*Hier*.6.6, cf. Aeschin.3.233.

συμπαρακομίζω, *bring along the coast with* one, τὰς ναῦς, of a naval commander, Th.8.41:—Pass., of the ships, ib. 39.

II. Med., *assist in convoying*, D.S.3.21.

συμπαρακύπτω, *bend oneself along with*, Luc.*Icar*.25.

συμπαραλαμβάνω, *take along with* one, *take in as an adjunct* or *assistant*, κοινωνόν τι σ. Pl.*Phd*.65b, cf. 84d, *La*.179e, Act.Ap.15.37; τινὰ ἑαμτῷ *BGU*226.12 (i A.D.); σ. τὴν ἐκτὸς εὐετηρίαν *include in their account*, Arist.*EN*1098b26; τὰς τῶν προτέρων δόξας Id.*de An*.403b22; τὰ ὁμολογούμενα Thphr.*CP*5.3.7; σ. τοὺς ἐκτὸς τῆς πολιτείας *adopt as partisans*, Arist.*Pol*.1304a16; *call in for advice*, φίλους Phld.*Oec*.p.72 J.; in receipts, aor. συνπαρέλαβα *received also by me*, *PRyl*.189.8 (ii A.D.):—Pass., *to be invited*, Anticl.ap.Ath.4.157f, Ph.1.328, J.*AJ*15.2.7; σ. ἐπὶ τὰ πράγματα *to be called into counsel*, D.H.7.55; *to be incidentally involved*, Phld.*Lib*.p.29 O.; *to be called in to help*, Sor.2.15.

συμπαραληπτέον, *one must bring in also*, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1442a15, Ptol.*Tetr*.79.

II. -τέος, α, ον, *to be included also*, Arist.*MM*1208b6.

συμπαραληπτικός, ή, όν, *disposed to take into counsel*, ἑτέρων Phld.*Vit*.p.24 J.

συμπαραληψις, εως, ἡ, *calling in, enlistment*, ἑτέρων ὡς συνεργῶν Ph.1.17, cf. 134.

συμπαραλύομαι, Pass., *to be paralysed together*, Gal.8.210.

συμπαραμείγνυμι, *mix in together*, Thphr.*HP*9.11.6; also **-μειγνύω,** Ar.*Pl*.719 (-μιγ- codd. in both).

συμπαραμένω, fut. -μενῶ *PSI*1.64.3 (i B.C.):—*stay along with* or *among*, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.15, *Int*.6: c. dat., Th.6.89, *SIG*567 *A* 12 (Calymna, iii B.C.); [γυνὴ] ἀτυχοῦντι συμπαρέμεινεν Men.325.11, cf. *PSI* l.c.; *endure as long as*, τῷ βίῳ Jul.*Caes*.324d.

συμπαρᾰνᾱλίσκω, aor. -ανάλωσα, *destroy at the same time*, D.C.47.39.

συμπαρανεύω, *express assent also*, Arist.*Rh*.1407a37; τοῖς λεγομένοις Aristid.*Or*.51(27).33.

συμπαρανέω, *swim beside together*, τοῖς ἰχθύσι ib. 33.(51).29; so **-νήχομαι,** Luc.*Tox*.20.

συμπαρανομέω, *transgress the laws along with*, J.*BJ*4.5.5 (in Pass.).

συμπαραπέμπω, *escort along with* others, τὴν παραπομπήν Aeschin.2.168; τοὺς πρέσβεις J.*Vit*.52, cf. *SIG*2848.5 (Delph.); τὰν Πυθαιίδα *SIG*3697 *G* (ibid., ii B.C.); τὸν κῶμον Plu.*Alex*.67; τὴν ὄψιν σ. τινί *follow* him with one's eyes, Id.*Ages*.32.

συμπαραπίπτω, *occur to*, θεωρήματα οὔπω ἡμῖν συμπαραπεπτωκότα prob. in Archim.*Eratosth*.p.430 H.

συμπαραπλέω, *sail along with also*, Plb.5.68.9, D.S.4.18, Plu.*Demetr*.19, Arr.*Fr*.127 J., etc.

συμπαραπληρωματικός, ή, όν, *expletive*, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.1.

συμπαραπόλλῡμι, *destroy along with*: Med., *perish along with* or *besides*, D.19.175.

συμπαραπομπός, ὁ, *escort*, *Schwyzer*369.25 (Amphissa, ii B.C., pl.), prob. in *IG*5(1).1428.14 (Messene, ii/i B.C.).

συμπαρασκευάζω, *assist in getting ready* or *bringing about*, ὁ δαίμων ἡμῖν ταῦτα συμπαρεσκεύακεν X.*Cyr*.7.5.81, cf. D.18.158; σ. τὰ ἔνδον X.*Cyr*.5.3.14; πλοῖα Id.*An*.5.1.10; σ. τὸν ἀγῶνα *help in providing for* it, And.1.132; καιρὸν σ. κατά τινων D.23.183; ὁπλίτας σ. ὅπως αἰχμάλωτοι γένωνται Id.19.230:—Med., συμπαρασκευασάμενος δύναμιν f.l. in Isoc.5.101.

συμπαρασπίζω, *assist in battle together*, Tz.*H*.5.227.

συμπαρασπονδέω, *join in breaking a truce*, Eust.479.32.

συμπαραστᾰτέω, *stand by so as to assist*, ἑκόνθ' ἑκόντι Ζηνὶ σ. A.*Pr*.220, cf. Ar.*Ec*.15, Gal.19.172: abs., Ar.*Ra*.387 (lyr.).

συμπαραστάτης [στᾰ], ου, ὁ, *one who stands by to aid, joint helper* or *assistant*, S.*Ph*.675, Ar.*Pl*.326.

συμπαρασύρω [ῡ], *'throw in' incidentally*, φατικῶς Phld.*Mus*.p.79 K., cf. p.54 K.

συμπαραταξις, εως, ἡ, *meeting in battle*, Sch.rec.A.*Th*.633.

συμπαρατάσσομαι, Att. **-ττομαι,** Pass., *to be set in array with* others, *fight along with*, X.*HG*3.5.22; μετά τινων v.l. in D.18.229, cf. ib. 216; τισι Isoc.12.180, Lycurg.144, also act. **-παρατάσσω**, *set alongside*, συμπαρα[τά]ξας μοι τὸν ἑαυτοῦ γραμματέα *PTurku*1.12 in *Tyche*6.100 (Theadelpheia, ii B.C.).

συμπαρατείνω, *stretch out alongside of*, τινί τι Gal.*UP*16.10:—Pass., *to be so stretched out*, Id.18(1).298. Zos.3.25, Mich.*in EN*553.30:—intr. in Act., Plot.3.7.13, Simp.*in Cat*.244.22.

συμπαρατηρέω, *take care at the same time*, ὅπως .. D.16.10; *observe carefully at the same time with*, c. dat., Gal.1.137, Aristid.2.44 J.:—Pass., c. dat., Gal.*Phil.Hist*.9, S.E.*P*.2.100.

συμπαρατήρησις, εως, ἡ, *observation at the same time*, Id.*M*.8.154; of indirect observation, Gal.1.109, 127.

συμπαρατίθημι, *place alongside*, πεζούς Plb.2.66.7:—Med., *deposit* a document *at the same time*, *BGU*324.18 (ii A.D.):—Pass., *POxy*.1649.10 (iii A.D.).

συμπαρατρέφω, *bring up* or *keep at the same time*, of wild animals kept for hunting, X.*Oec*.5.5.

συμπαρατρέχω, *run alongside with*, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.5, *Arat*.7.

συμπαρατροχάζω, = foreg., Id.2.970b.

συμπαρατυγχάνω, *happen to be present together*, of planets, Heph.Astr.2.18.40, 43.

συμπαραφέρω, *bring with one*, hence, *exhibit*, *exemplify*, Phld.*Rh*.2.27 S.

2. *carry along together with*, Ptol.*Geog*.1.22.5:—Pass., Plu.*Caes*.34; *rush along together*, X.*Cyn*.3.10 (v.l. συμπερι-); *follow the same course*, of blood-vessels, etc., Gal.2.391, 822.

συμπαραφύομαι, Pass., *grow together*, Gal.*UP*16.9, Them.*Or*.4.56a.

συμπαραχωρέω, *give way together with*, τῷ ἡλίῳ Thphr.*Vent*.61, cf. Ph.ap.Eus.*PE*8.7.

συμπαρεδρεύω, *sit beside*, τοῖς ἀθανάτοις Sch.Luc.*DMort*.1.1.

2. of planets, *to be situated together*, τῷ δεσπόζοντι τῶν χρόνων Nech.ap.Vett.Val.291.20.

συμπαρειμι, (εἰμί *sum*) *to be present also* or *at the same time*, Hp.*VM*17, And.1.12, X.*Lac*.2.2, 12.3, etc.; freq. in Pap., *PSI*5.509.8 (iii B.C.), etc.; of a desire, Sor.1.38; of planets, *occupy a position together*, Vett.Val.60.21.

2. *stand by, come to help*, τινι X.*HG*4.6.1; ἐν ἔργοις Phld.*Piet*.37; of an advocate, D.24.158; *act as* one's *representative*, *PRyl*.120.3 (ii A.D.), etc., *SEG*37.979 (Claros, ii A.D.).

συμπαρειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*) *march beside together*, impf. συμπαρῄει, X.*HG*2.1.28, Aeschin.2.111.

συμπαρεισέρχομαι, *go in along with*, μετά τινος Luc.*Tim*.28.

συμπαρεκτείνω, *stretch out side by side, apply*, τὴν νόησιν τοῖς λεγομένοις M.Ant.7.30, cf. Iamb.*Comm.Math*.14:—Pass., *to be coextensive with*, Ascl.*Tact*.6.2, Gal.*UP*12.15, al., Cleom.2.1, al., Alex.Trall.*Verm*.p.587 P.:—Med., *come into competition with*, τινι Suid. s.v. τὴν κατὰ σαυτόν.

συμπαρεμφαίνομαι, Pass., *to be expressed as well*, i.e. *appear by implication*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.107.

συμπαρενεκτέον, *one must carry along with*, Them.*Or*.22.275a.

συμπαρέπομαι, *go along with, accompany*, X.*Cyr*.7.1.8, *Eq*.11.12: metaph., ὅλῃ τῇ ἡμέρῃ Hp.*Epid*.5.89; τιμαὶ .. ἑκάστοις -είποντο X.*Cyr*.2.1.23, cf. *Hier*.8.5, Phld.*Oec*.p.53 J.; ὅσοις σ. τις χάρις Pl.*Lg*.667b; αἱ -όμεναι ὀσμαί Arist.*Pr*.907a1.

συμπαρέρχομαι, *pass by together*, Ph.2.513.

συμπαρέχω, *assist in causing*, φόβον τοῖς πολεμίοις X.*An*.7.4.19; *assist in procuring*, ἀσφάλειάν τινι ib. 7.6.30:—Med., εὔκλειαν Id.*Smp*.8.43.

συμπαρήκω, *to be present together with, accompany*, τῷ αἰσθητῷ τὸ αἰσθανόμενον σ. Plu.2.1024c = 1032b.

συμπάρθενος, ἡ, *fellow-maiden*, Ael.*VH*12.1.

συμπαριππεύω, *ride along with*, τινι D.C.63.2.

συμπαρεμπλέκω, *insert, include simultaneously*, Anon.*in Rh*.243.28, 31.

συμπαρεμπλοκή, ἡ, *simultaneous insertion, inclusion*, Anon.*in Rh*.243.30.

συμπαρθενεύω, *live together in celibacy*, *PMed*.inv.4969.11 *ZPE*93.155, v/vi A.D..

συμπαρίπταμαι, *fly along with*, Luc.*DDeor*.20.6.

συμπαρίστημι, *place by one's side together*, τᾷ μὲν (sc. Εὐάδνᾳ) .. Ἐλευθὼ συμπαρέστασέν τε Μοίρας f.l. in Pi.*O*.6.42; *express at the same time*, A.D.*Synt*.235.11, al.:—Med., *set by one's side*, τὴν φιλοσοφίαν Them.*Or*.7.99d, cf. *Or*.34p.450 Dind.

II. Pass., with fut. Med., aor. and pf. Act., *stand beside so as to assist*, τῇμῇ φρενί S.*OC*1340, cf. LXXPs.93(94).16, *CIG*2056.8 (Varna), *PSI*4.392.13 (iii B.C.), etc.; ἅπαντι δαίμων ἀνδρὶ συμπαρίσταται εὐθὺς γενομένῳ Men.550; 2 pl. aor. 2 imper. συμπαράστατε *Sammelb*.7452.6 (perh. iii A.D.).

συμπαροδεύω, *accompany*, ψῦξις σ. τῇ ἀπεψίᾳ Herod.Med.ap.Aët.4.45.

συμπαροικος, ον, *dwelling beside together*, Eup.177.

συμπαροίχομαι, *to have passed by together*, S.E.*M*.10.201, 202.

συμπαρολισθάνω, *slip past together with*, τοῖς ὑγροῖς Plu.2.699a.

συμπαρομαρτέω, = συμπαρέπομαι, X.*Cyr*.1.6.24, App.*Ill*.27; of things, *accompany*, σ. πάσῃ ἡλικίᾳ τὸ κάλλος X.*Smp*.4.17; φόβος σ. τινί Id.*Cyr*.8.7.7; ὀσμαί Id.*Oec*.4.21, Ael.*VH*3.1; of symptoms, Aret.*SD*2.1, Steph.*in Gal*.1.237 D.

συμπαροξύνω, *provoke along with* or *together*, τινα Plu.2.859f, etc.; εἴς τι X.*Oec*.6.10:—Pass., *to be exacerbated at the same time as*, λυγμὸν -όμενον τοῖς πυρετοῖς Gal.15.847.

συμπαρορμάω, *urge on in addition*, Thphr.*Vent*.15: metaph., *hearten together*, τοὺς φιλίους Phld.*Mus*.p.27 K., cf. Nic.Dam.*Fr*.130.18 J., Plu.*Cic*.3; πρός τι Arist.*MM*1208[a]16: c. inf., Ath.12.519f.

συμπαροτρύνω, = foreg., Sch.rec.S.*El*.299.

συμπαρουσία, ἡ, *presence together*, of planets, Petos.ap.Vett.Val.80.4, Paul.Al.*H*.1: generally, *presence alongside*, Phlp.*in Mete*.48.29.

σύμπᾱς, σύμπᾱσα, σύμπᾰν, Att. **ξύμπας** (ξύμπαντα in Od.7.214, 14.198, though the metre does not require it):—*all together, all at once*, mostly (in Hom. always) in pl.; υἷας Ἀχαιῶν σύμπαντας Il.1.241, etc.; σύμπασιν δ' ὑμῖν, opp. εἷς ἕκαστος, Sol.11.6; ξύμπαντά τ' εἰπών A.*Fr*.350.3; αἱ σ. ἡμέραι Antipho 6.44; σ. τε θεῶν καὶ ἀνθρώπων Pl.*Smp*.197e; συμπάντων κεφάλαιον *IG*1.91.23; in Att. the Art. is usually added in the case of Numerals, πέντ' ἦσαν οἱ ξ. S.*OT*752, cf X.*An*.1.2.9, Pl.*Prt*.317c; but also without Art., ξ. ἐγένοντο τετρακισχίλιοι Th.1.107, form ξύμπας, Myc. *ku-su-pa*.

II. in sg. with collective Nouns, *the whole*, ὁ σ. στρατός Hdt.7.82; στρατὸς σ. S.*Ph*.387; στρατῷ ξ. Id.*Aj*.1055; τῷ σ. στρατῷ Id.*Ph*.1257; ξ. λαός ib. 1243; πόλις ξύμπασα the state *as a whole*, Th.2.60, 3.62; ὁ σ. δᾶμος *IG*12(1).847.15 (Lindus); τὴν σ. Ἑλλάδα Sor.*Vit.Hippocr*.5; σ. ὁ φόρος *IG*1.64.8; σ. ἡ πόλις Pl.*R*.423d, al.; also with some other Nouns, χρόνῳ σύμπαντι Pi.*O*.6.56; αἰῶνα τὸν σύμπαντα E.*Hec*.757; ἡ σ. (sc. γῆ) S.*Fr*.411, cf. Ar.*Nu*.204; ξ. γνώμη the *general* scope (of a speech), Th.1.22; σ. ἡ ὁδός X.*An*.7.8.26; σ. ἀρετή, σ. πονηρία, Pl.*Lg*.630b, *Grg*.477c; σ. ἀριθμός Id.*R*.525a; σ. κεφάλαιον *IG*1.313.148; κεφάλαιον τόκου ξύμπαντος ib. 324.101; τὸ σ. πλάτος Sor.1.68, cf. 2.89; but, in Arithm., ὁ σύμπας the *sum*, Dioph.*Polyg*.4 (c. gen., ibid.).—For the Att. position of the Art., v. πᾶς B.

2. τὸ σ. the *whole together*, the *sum* of the matter, τὸ σ. εἶπαι Hdt.7.143, cf. Th.7.49; the *universe*, Isoc.11.12; the *whole*, opp. τὸ μέρος, Pl.*Phdr*.246c, Arist.*Top*.135[a]22.

b. τὸ σύμπαν as Adv., *altogether, on the whole, in general*, Th.4.63, Isoc.2.17, etc.; so σύμπαντα Pl.*Lg*.679e; σύμπαν *in all*, with numerals, *POxy*.289.3 (i A.D.), etc. Cf. συνάπας.

σύμπασμα, ατος, τό, *powder for sprinkling*, Sor.2.15, 28, Cael.Aur.*TP*3.5.

συμπάσσω, *besprinkle, bespatter, bestrew*, Plu.2.89d, 638e; βρέφος [ἅλατι] Sor.1.82, cf. Orib.*Fr*.78: also σ. τοὺς ἅλας Sor. l.c.

συμπάσχω, *have the same thing happen to one*, οἱ τοὺς χασμωμένους .. ὁρῶντες ταὐτὸν τοῦτο σ. Pl.*Chrm*.169c, cf. Ep.Rom.8.17; θαυμαστὸν .. τὸ συμπάσχειν τὰς τραγέας Thphr.*Od*.62.

II. c. dat., *to be affected in common with*, ἀλλήλοις Arist.*APr*.70[b]16; *commotiunculis*, Cic.*Att*.12.11; προσώποις, of a mimic dancer, *IG*14.2124.3 (Rome, ii/iii A.D.); τοῖς τῆς ψυχῆς παθήμασι τὸ σῶμα σ. Arist.*Phgn*.805[a]6; εἰ [ὅλον τὸ σῶμα] σ. τι τῇ ἀκοῇ Thphr.*Sens*.57; τοῖς ἀναπνευστικοῖς ὀργάνοις τὸ ἧπαρ σ. Gal.18(1).25, cf. 16.555, Sor.2.20, al.

III. *have a fellow-feeling, sympathize, feel sympathy*, Pl.*R*.605d, Antiph.84, Sor.1.4. Cf. συμπαθέω.

συμπᾰτᾰγέω, *strike together, clap*, χειρῶν -ουσῶν (v.l. συμπλατ-) S.E.*M*.6.20, cf. Hsch.; v. συμπλαταγέω.

συμπᾰτάσσω, *strike along with* or *together*, E.*Supp*.699.

συμπᾰτέω, *tread together*, as clothes in washing, Cratin.275; *trample under foot*, γέννημα φρύνου Babr.28.1; σταφυλάς *Gp*.8.23.1: metaph., κόσμον Clearch.3; τινας *OGI*519.30 (Aragueni, iii A.D.):—Pass., *to be trampled under foot*, as by horses, etc., Aeschin.3.164, Thphr.*HP*8.7.5, Plb.1.34.7, J.*AJ*9.6.4, etc.

συμπατριώτης, ου, ὁ, *fellow-countryman*, Archipp.54.

συμπατρονόμος, ὁ, *fellow*-πατρονόμος, τῷ θεῷ Λυκούργῳ *BSA*27.226 (Sparta, ii A.D.): c. gen., ib. 239.

συμπαύομαι, Pass., *cease together with*, τινι Gal.*UP*12.15.

σύμπᾰχος, ον, *thick*, *Poliorc*.224.6, 244.8.

συμπᾰχύνω, *make thick together*, Hp.*Morb*.4.52:—Pass., τῇ σελήνῃ ὁ αἴλουρος σ. Demetr.*Eloc*.158.

συμπεδάω, pf. -πεπέδηκα Phld.*Po.Herc*.994.33:—*bind together, bind hand and foot*, Onos.11.3, etc.:—Pass., Plu.2.924f.

2. metaph. of frost, *benumb*, v.l. for συνεπόδισεν, X.*An*.4.4.11.

συμπέδιος, ον, *adjacent to a plain*, [sc. γᾶ] *IG*12(2).74 *B* 6 (Mytil., iii B.C.).

συμπειθήνοις, ον, *obedient also*, σ. ἔχειν τὸν κάμνοντα Pall.*in Hp*.2.109 D.

συμπείθω, pf. part. -πεπεικυῖα Hyp.*Ath*.4 (aor. part. συμπείσας is f.l. for συμπιέσας in Plu.2.580d):—*win by persuasion, persuade*, abs., Pl.*Lg*.720d: c. acc. pers., Lycurg.102, *UPZ*114 i 22 (ii B.C.), Plu.*Cam*.23: c. acc. rei, τὰ μὲν συμπείθων, τὰ δὲ βιαζόμενος X.*Mem*.2.4.6; σ. τἀναντία D.H.6.49; ταῦτα συμπείθεις με σύ*;* Men.*Epit*.527: c. acc. pers. et inf., σ. πολλοὺς ὁμογνωμονεῖν X.*Cyr*.2.2.24, cf. Aeschin.3.142, D.18.147, *IG*12(7).386.15 (Amorgos, iii B.C.):—Pass., *join in a view*, Arist.*Pol*.1307[b]15; *allow oneself to be persuaded*, c. inf., ib. 1296[a]38; τι *to* a thing, Aeschin.3.71, *SIG*364.99 (Ephesus, iii B.C.): c. dat., *to be convinced* of .., Phld.*Mus*.p.89 K.: abs., Demetr.Com.Vet.4; συμπεπεισμένοι καθ' ἡμῶν Luc.*JTr*.45; τὸ -πεπεισμένον the sum *agreed*, *BGU*1163.8 (i B.C.); συνεπείσθησαν πρὸς ἀλλήλας μὴ ἐγκαλεῖν *Sammelb*.7338.10 (iii/iv A.D.).

σύμπειρος, ον, *acquainted with*, ἀγωνίᾳ Pi.*N*.7.10.

συμπείρω, *pierce through together*, Plu.*Cam*.41, Q.S.1.612.

σύμπεισις, εως, ἡ, *persuasion*, Men.*Epit*.716.

συμπέμπω, *send* or *dispatch along with* or *at the same time*, ὕμνον Pi.*I*.5(4).63; ὀπάονας A.*Supp*.493; πρεσβείαν *IG*2.1.24 (v B.C.): c. dat. pers., νεηνίας καὶ κύνας σ. ἡμῖν Hdt.1.36; τοῖσι παισὶ φύλακον Id.8.104, cf. 5.80, *PCair.Zen*.230.4 (iii B.C.), 2Ep.Cor.8.22; ἀγωγούς τινι Th.2.12; φύλακας X.*Cyr*.1.4.7, cf. *HG*1.4.21 (Pass.).

2. *help in conducting*, τὴν πομπήν Is.6.50, Lys.13.80; συμπέμψοντες τὴν Πυθαΐδα *SIG*697 B (Delph., ii B.C.).

συμπένθερος, ὁ, *joint father-in-law*, said of a bride's father in relation to the bridegroom's father, Sch.Od.4.22.

συμπενθέω, trans., *join in mourning for*, τοὺς τεθνεῶτας Isoc.8.87, cf. Lycurg.43.

II. intr., *mourn together*, τινι *with* one, A.*Ch*.199: abs., E.*HF*1390, D.60.33.

συμπένομαι, Med., *to be poor along with* another *in* a thing, τινί τινος Pl.*Men*.71b.

σύμπεντε, *five together, by fives*, v.l. in Hyp.*Fr*.134.

συμπεπαίνομαι, Pass., *come to a head*, Hp.*Epid*.6.1.10, Ruf.ap.Orib.45.30.27:—Act., *bring to a head*, Ruf.*Ren.Ves*.2.8.

συμπεπλεγμένως, Adv., (συμπλέκω) *complicatedly*, Gal.19.489: c. dat., *in conjunction with*, Hermog.*Stat*.4.

συμπεπτικός, ή, όν, *promoting digestion, digestive*, Gal.14.694, 764.

2. *dissolving*, οἰδημάτων Dsc.2.86.

συμπέπτω, = συμπέσσω, Gal.12.101, v.l. for συμπέττω in Dsc.1.54.

συμπεραίνω, *accomplish jointly*, τι Isoc.4.171, v.l. in E.*Med*.887:—Med., συμπεραναμένων τῶν .. συνεργῶν αὐτῷ τὴν πρὸς Θηβαίους ἔχθραν had *effectually helped* him *to create* the ill-feeling, D.18.163; ἐπέραντα ξυμπεραίνῃ Luc.*Philops*.9:—Pass., *to be accomplished simultaneously*, τὰ συμπερανθέντα τάχη Pl.*Ti*.39d.

2. *finish, work out*, ἐπειδὰν συμπεράνωμεν (-αίνωμεν codd.) τὸν .. λόγον Gal.6.214:—Pass., ib. 15.

II. *decide* or *conclude absolutely*, ξ. φροντίδα make up one's mind, E.*Med*.341; σ. καὶ κλώθειν ἑκάστῳ τὰ οἰκεῖα Arist.*Mu*.401ᵇ21; κλῇθρα μοχλοῖς *make* the doors *doubly sure* by bars, E.*Or*.1551 (troch.); ὁ συμπεραίνων (sc. ἀριθμός) the *last* counted, in a series, Speus.ap.*Theol.Ar*.62:—Pass., *to be quite finished*, X.*Cyr*.6.1.31, τὸ πρᾶγμα περὶ οὗ μοι ἐπεστείλατε συνεπέρανα *POxy*.2862.3 (iii A.D.).

2. in Logic, Med. συμπεραίνεσθαι *conclude syllogistically, draw conclusions*, Arist.*APr*.57ᵇ20, *EN*1094ᵇ22:—Pass., *to be so concluded*, Id.*Ph*.186ᵃ24; τὸ συμπερανθέν the *conclusion drawn*, Id.*EN*1146ᵃ26; ἔστω συμπεπερασμένον Id.*APr*.42ᵃ8; σ. τι κατά τινος ib. 66ᵃ38.

III. intr. in Act., *extend equally far*, Id.*HA*541ᵃ2.

συμπεραιόω, *conclude along with* or *together*, διάνοιαν Demetr.*Eloc*.2, cf. Stob.4.44.74:—Pass., *to be concluded together*, Ph.2.374, Nech.ap.Vett.Val.279.7, etc.; ἔν τινι Phot.*Bibl*.p.21 B.

συμπεραιωσις, εως, ἡ, *conclusion, sum*, τῶν ἐτῶν Vett.Val.137.24.

συμπεραντέον, *one must conclude*, Gal.*Nat.Fac*.3.11.

συμπεραντικός, ή, όν, *tending to a conclusion* Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.563.6, Adv. -κῶς *in the form of a conclusion*, εἰπεῖν Arist.*SE*174ᵇ11.

συμπέρασμα, ατος, τό, *finishing, end*, Ocell.1.3, Hierocl.*in CA*20p.463 M., Eust.73.27, etc.; τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ, τῶν ἑορτῶν, Ph.2.298, 278; of a letter, Jul.*Ep*.183.

II. in Logic, *conclusion* in a syllogism, Arist.*APr*.30ᵃ5, 42ᵃ5 sq., *Top*.155ᵇ23, al., *Stoic*.2.78, Gal.15.550, 633.

2. *subject of the conclusion*, Arist.*APr*.53ᵃ17.

III. Math., *conclusion* of a proposition, Procl.*in Euc*.p.75 F., al., Hero *Deff*.136.13.

συμπέρασματικός, ή, όν, *indicating the conclusion*, of the particle ἄρα, Sch.E.*Hec*.511; of ὥστε, Simp.*in Ph*.335.31; σ. ὅρος definition *embodying conclusion* of syllogism, Asp.*in EN*49.3. Adv. -κῶς Arist.*Rh*.1401ᵃ3.

συμπέρασμός, ὁ, f.l. for συμπέρασμα, Artem.3.58.

συμπερᾰτόω, = συμπεραίνω, Phlp.*in de An*.588.4.

συμπεράω, *cross* a river *together*, Lexap.Plot.*dePulchr*.p.134 Creuzer.

συμπέρθω, *destroy with* or *together*, E.*Hel*.106 (tm.).

συμπεριᾰγής, ές, *curved so as to coincide with*, τινι Ph.*Bel*.63.27.

συμπεριάγνῠμαι, Pass., *to be curved all round*, -νύμενος κόλπος Sch.D.P.121.

συμπεριάγω [ᾰ], *carry about along with* or *together*, X.*Oec*.8.12, Theo Sm.p.151 H.:—Pass., *to be so carried, go round with* or *together*, X.*Cyr*.4.3.1, Arist.*Mete*.344ᵃ12; τῇ στρατιᾷ Arr.*An*.4.14.3:—Med., *lend about with oneself*, X.*Hier*.2.8, D.C.77.7, etc.

συμπεριᾰγωγή, ἡ, *revolution in the same sense with*, Simp.*in Cael*.500.19, Phlp.*in Mete*.90.25.

συμπεριᾰγωγός, ὁ, ἡ, *assistant in converting others*, Pl.*R*.533d.

συμπεριαιρετέον, *one must strip off*, Theon *Prog*.p.84 S.

συμπεριβάλλω, *cover all round together*, Dsc.*Eup*.2.20, Gal.18(2).896.

συμπεριβομβέω, *buzz about together*, Them.*Or*.2.36a.

συμπεριγίγνομαι, aor. part. -γενόμενον glossed by συμπεριλαμβανόμενον, Hsch.

συμπεριγράφω [ᾰ], *circumscribe* or *cancel together with*, τοῖς ἄλλοις ἑαυτήν S.E.*P*.1.14, cf. Plot.6.5.11.

συμπεριδῑνέομαι, Pass., *to be whirled round with* or *together*, Ti.Locr.96d, Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat*.39:—also

συμπεριδονέομαι, Cass.*Pr*.60.

συμπεριειλέω, *wrap round also*, Orib.49.28.10.

συμπεριειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*) *go round with*, κυνί X.*Cyn*.10.4, cf. Them.*Or*.25.310c: c. acc., τὸ τεῖχος Aen.Tact.38.2.

συμπεριελαύνω, *round up together*, τάς τε βόας καὶ τὰ πρόβατα *PTeb*.729.7 (ii B.C.).

συμπεριέλκω, *drag about together*, in Pass., c. dat., *PSI*5.495.16 (iii B.C.), *Placit*.2.20.13.

συμπεριενεκτέον, *one must accommodate oneself to*, ἀγνώμονι πατρί Socr.ap.Stob.4.25.42.

συμπεριέρχομαι, *go round together*, τὰς Ἄλπεις App.*BC*5.20 codd. (dub.l.); σ. τινί *go round with* .., Cleom.1.11.

συμπεριέχω, *embrace in the same circuit*, D.H.3.43, in Pass.

συμπεριζώννῠμαι, Med., *gird round oneself, gird oneself with*, Ath.12.551d.

συμπεριθέω, *revolve with*, M.Ant.7.47, Jul.*Or*.4.150b; *run about with*, ἄνω καὶ κάτω Luc.*Merc.Cond*.24; τινι App.*BC*4.18.

συμπεριίπταμαι, *fly about with*, ταῖς ἀκρίσιν Zos.1.57.

συμπεριίσταμαι, Pass., *close in, draw together*, Thphr.*HP*5.5.2.

συμπερικῑνέω, *move round together*, Cass.*Pr*.27.

συμπερικλείω, *include together*, Sch.Luc.*Anach*.17, Tz.*H*.6.399.

συμπερικομίζω, *convey round with*, *IG*11(2).165.6 (Delos, iii B.C.).

συμπεριλαμβάνω, *gather together*, τὸ τοῦ ἱματίου περικεχυμένον Sor.*Vit.Hippocr*.12; *enclose* or *include together*, [τοῖς νεύροις] ὀστᾶ καὶ μυελόν Pl.*Ti*.74d, cf. Hp.*Fist*.4; τὰ ᾠά Arist.*HA*549ᵃ33; τολλὴν ἀναθυμίασιν Id.*Mete*.358ᵃ33:—Pass., Pl.*Ti*.83d.

2. *embrace, include*, τὰ γένη ib. 58a; *comprehend* in a treaty *with* others, ἐν ταῖς συνθήκαις Philipp.ap.D.18.77 (Pass.), cf. Decr.ap.eund.18.29, Epicur.*Nat*.28.9; *embrace in the same* history, Plb.8.11.4, cf. D.S.16.94, etc.:—Pass., ἐν τῷ λόγῳ συμπεριειλῆφθαι Arist.*Top*.142ᵃ31, cf. Thphr.*HP*6.1.1, al.; ὅπως -ληφθῶμεν ἐν ταῖς συνθήκαις *SIG*591.64 (Lampsacus, ii B.C.).

3. in literal sense, *embrace*, Act.Ap.20.10.

II. Med., *take part in together*, τινος Luc.*Dom*.4 codd.

συμπεριληπτέον, *one must include*, Thphr.*HP*6.6.1.

συμπεριλύω, *release*, dub.l. in *POxy*.259.25 (i A.D.).

συμπερινοέω, *consider well with* or *together*, M.Ant.8.36.

συμπερινοστέω, *go round together with, follow along with*, τινι Luc.*Tox*.56, cf. Them.*Or*.11.146a, etc.; σ. τῇ σκιᾷ τῆς γῆς Cleom.1.11; σ. ἡμῖν ὁ λόγος Paus.5.14.10.

συμπεριοδεύω, *come round together with*, ἀμπώτεις σ. τῇ σελήνῃ Arist.*Mu*.396^{a}26; *travel together with*, *PSI*5.502.15 (iii B.C.).

II. Pass., *to be described at the same time*, c. dat., Str.17.1.1, 17.2.1.

συμπεριπᾰτέω, *walk round* or *about with*, τινι Pl.*Prt*.314e, Men.117: abs., τοὺς συμπεριπατοῦντας *their companions in walking round*, Arist.*Rh*.1409^{b}24, cf. J.*Vit*.63, Them.*Or*.22.269b.

συμπεριπέτομαι, *fly about with*, ib. 19.233a (with vv.ll.).

συμπεριπίπτω, *fall about together*, Hypsaeus ap.Stob.4.31.45.

συμπεριπλᾰνάομαι, Pass., *wander about together*, v.l. in Ph.1.16.

συμπεριπλέκω, in Pass., *embrace*, ἐν ἀγάπαις Thd.Pr.7.18.

συμπεριπλέω, *sail about with*, c. dat., App.*BC*5.96, Ps.-Hdt.*Vit.Hom*.8.

συμπεριπλοκή, ἡ, *inter-connexion*, τῶν πραγμάτων Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.55.

συμπεριποιέω, *help in procuring*, τὴν ἀρχήν τινι Plb.3.49.9, cf. D.S.11.81, *Amyzon*37.

συμπεριπολέω, *go round together with*, τοῖς ἄστροις Phld.*D*.3.9; τῷ ἡλίῳ *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.136; *accompany*, Ph.1.16 (-ποληθείς, v.l. -πλανηθείς), Plu.2.745e, etc.:—hence **-πόλησις,** εως, ἡ, Procl.*in Alc*.p.138 C., Herm.*in Phdr*.p.92 A., Dam.*Pr*.370.

συμπερίπολος, ὁ, *fellow*-περίπολος, *BCH* suppl.9p.345 no. 9, (Phocis, pl.), cf. Them.*Or*.13.165b, *SEG*32.626 (Illyria, iii B.C.).

συμπερισπάω, *to circumflex also*, A.D.*Adv*.170.10:—Pass., c. dat., Id.*Synt*.335.18, *EM*171.39.

συμπερισπωμένως, Adv. *by reason of sharing the circumflex accent*, A.D.*Adv*.175.23.

συμπεριστέλλω, *help in cloaking*, ἁμαπτίας Plb.10.22.9.

συμπεριστρέφομαι, Pass., *revolve along with*, τῷ οὐρανῷ, of the fixed stars, Arist.*Mu*.392^{a}10, cf. Gem.5.62; τὸ πῦρ τῇ δίνῃ Plu.2.927c; of pain in colic, Gal.8.384.

συμπεριτειχίζω, *help in walling round*, Plu.*Tim*.9.

συμπεριτίθημι, *put round together*, σ. ὄγκον αὐτῷ καὶ δόξαν *take part in getting* honour for another, Id.*Nic*.5:—Pass., -τιθεμένων τῶν στεμφύλων τῷ ἀγγείῳ Dsc.1.57:—the Act. is dub.l. in Nech.ap.Vett.Val.290.21.

συμπεριτρέπω, *overthrow together with*, ἑαυτήν τισι S.E.*P*.2.188, cf. 193 (Pass.):—Pass., also, of leaves of heliotrope, τῇ τοῦ ἡλίου κλίσει Dsc.4.190 (v.l. -φερ-).

συμπεριτρέχω, *run round together*, Luc.*Dem.Enc*.37, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.11(2).178.

συμπεριτρίβομαι [τρῑ], *to be rubbed up together*, Gal.13.1041 (citing Dsc.1.57, where συμπεριτιθεμένων).

συμπεριτυγχάνω, *fall in with at the same time*, τινι v.l. in X.*An*.7.8.22.

συμπεριφαντάζομαι, Med., *form conceptions of also*, M.Ant.10.38.

συμπεριφερής, ές, *circular*, χρῶμα, of the ἅλως, Olymp.*in Mete*.226.20.

συμπεριφέρω, *carry round along with* or *together*, Pl.*R*.404c, Arist.*HA*548^{a}19, Thphr.*HP*7.5.2; οἱ συμπεριφέροντες τὴν ὄψιν ταχὺ σκοτοῦνται Id.*Vert*.7.

II. Pass., *to be carried round together*, Pl.*R*.617b; συμπεριφέρεσθαι περιφοράν Id.*Phdr*.248a; τὸν αὐτὸν κύκλον Epicur.*Ep*.2p.53 U.; τοῖς φανεροῖς ἄστροις *with* .., *Placit*.2.13.9; τὰ ἀπλανῆ συμπεριφέρεται τῷ οὐρανῷ *Stoic*.2.195, cf. Theo Sm.p.134 H.; σ. [τοῦ ἡλιοσκοπίου] ἡ κόμη τῇ τοῦ ἡλίου κλίσει Dsc.4.164, cf. 190 (v.l. for -τρεπ-); τοῦ ὄμματος περιφερομένου συμπεριφέρεσθαι καὶ τὰς ὄψεις Hero *Deff*.135.10.

2. συμπεριφέρεσθαί τινι *go about with* one, *have intercourse with* one, *live in* his *society*, Plb.2.17.12, 4.35.7, 5.15.2, Ath.12.548a, Hierocl.*in CA*9p.432 M.; of a king's intercourse with a queen, D.S.17.77; of a queen's intercourse with her husband and her son, *OGI*308.13 (Hierapolis, ii B.C.); συμπεριενεχθῆναι εἴς τινα εὐχρώμως prob. in *PRyl*.237.8 (iii A.D.).

3. of circumstances, *accommodate* or *adapt oneself to*, τοῖς καιροῖς σ. πρὸς τὸ κράτιστον Aeschin.2.164, cf. *PEnteux*.45.6 (iii B.C.), *SIG*707.10 (Olbia, ii B.C.), *Inscr.Prien*.135 (i B.C.); ταῖς ἐνισχυούσαις δόξαις Phld.*Piet*.27; τοῖς πράγμασιν ἐλαφρῶς καὶ μετρίως Plu.2.468e; καλῶς -οισθησόμεθα τοῖς τῆς φύσεως Polystr.*Herc*.346p.89 V.: abs., *show indulgence*, *IPE*1^2.32 *A* 31 (Olbia, iii B.C.), *Musée Belge* 11.99 (Ceos, iii B.C.), *OGI*244.16 (Daphne, ii B.C.): c. dat. pers., *PCair.Zen*.367.10 (iii B.C.).

b. ἀγνοίᾳ σ. *go about, live one's life in* ignorance, J.*AJ*19.147.

4. of things, *understand and follow, be conversant with*, τοῖς πολιτικοῖς πράγμασιν Phld.*Rh*.2.49 S.; τοῖς λεγομένοις, τοῖς παραγγελλομένοις, Plb.3.10.2, 10.23.9.

συμπεριφθείρομαι, Pass., *go about with* any one *to one's own ruin*, Luc.*Pseudol*.18, Ath.7.289c; cf. φθείρω II.

συμπεριφορά, ἡ, *intercourse, companionship, society*, Plb.5.26.15, Phld.*Hom*.p.21 O., D.S.3.64: pl., *social intercourse*, Phld.*Ind.Sto*.3, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).178.

2. *accommodating temper, indulgence, complaisance*, *UPZ*110.44 (ii B.C.), Plb.1.72.2, 23.2.10, Plu.2.124b, *POxy*.1590.5 (iv A.D.); ἡ τῶν νόμων σ. Epicur.(?)*Oxy*.215 ii 7; κατὰ -ὰν λέγειν Phld.*Piet*.115; ἡ πρὸς τὰ τέκνα σ. καὶ ὁμόνοια *OGI*308.17 (Hierapolis, ii B.C.); ὄχλων Jul.*Or*.6.200c;

b. *indulgence, remission*, σ. ποιεῖσθαι χρημάτων to be indulgent in demanding repayment, *IG*12(5).860.14 (Tenos, i B.C.), *PMich*.IX 568.8 (i A.D.), *POxy*.1590 (iv A.D.).

συμπεριφορητός, ή, όν, *accommodating, complaisant*, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. συμφερτή.

συμπεριφράσσω, *fence all round* or *together*, Arist.*Phgn*.811^{a}8 (v.l.).

συμπερονάω, *pin together*, χεῖρας θυρεοῖς συμπεπερονημένας Plu.*Crass*.25, cf. Apollod.*Poliorc*.168.6, Them.*Or*.21.253a.

συμπέσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *mature by heating, cooking*, ὁμαλῦναι καὶ συμπέψαι Arist.*Mete*.381^{a}20, cf. *HA*625^{a}6, Thphr.*HP*8.7.7; *concoct bring to a head*, etc., Dsc.2.86, Gal.6.247, 825, 15.889; *hatch* eggs, Arist.*HA*549^{b}7, cf. 560^{b}17 (Pass.), *GA*752^{b}17; ἡ γῆ σ. τῇ θερμότητι ib. 753^{a}19, cf. 752^{b}33 (Pass.); *promote digestion*, Thphr.*HP*6.3.6, Od.49:—Pass., Arist.*PA*677^{b}27, *HA*590^{a}21; of food, *to be digested*, Id.*Mete*.379^{a}23.

συμπετάννῡμι, *spread out with* or *together*, Aen.Tact.37.9.

συμπέτομαι, *fly with* or *together*, Luc.*Musc.Enc*.6, Ael.*NA*2.48; νεβροῖς Philostr.*Im*.2.2.

συμπεφορημένος, *closely pressed together*, *Gloss*. Adv. -ως *eclectically*, σ. γέγραφε Thphr.*Fr*.41.

σύμπεψις, εως, ἡ, *concoction* of crude humours, Gal.17(2).712, 18(2).273, Alex.Trall.4.1.

συμπηγία, ἡ, = συμπαγία, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.4.39, al., Gal.8.849.

συμπηγμα, ατος, τό, *framework, superstructure*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.166.6, dub.l. in Ar.Byz.*Epit*.16.2.

συμπηγνῦμι and **-ύω** (Arist.*Resp*.472^{a}34, Epicur.*Nat*.14.5):—*put together, construct, frame*, τάφον E.*Supp*.938; ψεύσταν λόγον Pi.*N*.5.29; στέγασμα Pl.*Ti*.73d; σύριγγα Theoc.8.23, etc.; τινὰ ἐξ ἄλλων Epicur. l.c.; τὴν οὐσίαν ἐκ .. Plu.2.1118e:—Med., *construct for oneself*, δίφρον Critias2.11, cf. Luc.*DDeor*.25.3, *Am*.53; μηχανάς App.*Mith*.30.

2. Pass., with pf.2 συμπέπηγα, *to be compounded*, Anaxag.4, Pl.*Ti*.46b; of the human frame, Hp.*VM*20, Them.*Or*.21.249c.

II. *make solid, congeal, condense*, Il.5.902 (v. sub ἐπείγω III. 2); σ. τὸ σῶμα Arist. l.c., cf. Pl.*Ti*.85d:—Pass., with pf.2, *become solid, to be condensed*, ib. 59e, 81b, 91b, etc.; of calculi in the bladder, Hp.*Aër*.9.

συμπήδημα, ατος, τό, *a leap taken with* or *together*, Hsch. s.v. συνάλματα.

σύμπηκτος, ον, *put together, constructed, framed*, οἰκήματα σ. ἐξ ἀνθερίκων Hdt.4.190; πλαίσια ξ. *compact*, f.l. for ξύμπτυκτα in Ar.*Ra*.800.

2. *curdled*, σ. γάλα Philox.2.36.

σύμπηλόω, *close up with clay*, Zos.Alch.p.226 B.

σύμπήξ, ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, = σύμπηκτος, Theognost.*Can*.40.

σύμπηξις, εως, ἡ, *putting together, constructing, framing*, ξύλων Hdn.4.2.6; σύγκρασις καὶ σ. Plu.2.433d, cf. 95b; τοῦ σώματος Aristeas155; τῆς λέξεως Phld.*Po*.*Herc*.994.34; of astrological tables, κανονικαὶ σ. Vett.Val.141.14.

2. *condensation, coagulation*, γόνου Hp.*Aër*.19; τοῦ ὑγροῦ Arist.*Mu*.394^{a}35.

σύμπήσσω, later form for -πήγνυμι, Str.7.3.18 (Pass.), Dsc.4.9, Gal.*Thras*.27.

σύμπιαίνω, v. συμπιέζω.

συμπῐέζω (for -πιάζω v. infr.), *press* or *squeeze together, grasp closely*, τὰς τρίχας Pl.*Phd*.89b; τι ταῖς χερσί Id.*Sph*.247c; σ. τὸ στόμα Ephipp.6.3, cf. Plu.2.580d (prob.); σ. χείλεα χείλεσι *AP*5.127 (Marc. Arg.); τὸ ἔλαττον σ. τὸ πλέον Arist.*Pr*.929^{b}39:—Pass., *to be squeezed up*, opp. διέλκεσθαι, X.*Mem*.3.10.7; σ. τὰς ἀκοάς Arist.*Pr*.904^{a}21; ἡ κοιλία σ. ταῖς πλευραῖς ib. 964^{b}3; συμπιασθῆναι, of the body, *to be pinched in, grow lean*, Hp.*Epid*.7.68 (but, *to be fattened up*, from συμπιαίνω, acc. to Littré): aor. Pass. subj.3 pl. συμπιεχθῶσιν αἱ δίοδοι Id.*Loc.Hom*.9; of an army, συνεπιέζετο τὰ μέσα D.C.36.49.

συμπῐεσις, εως, ἡ, *compression*, Pl.*Cra*.427a, Gal.17(1).434.

συμπῐεσμα, ατος, τό, *gathering, binding*, τὸ ὑπ' ἀγκάλῃ σ. τῶν δραγμάτων Eust.1162.26.

συμπῐεσμός, ὁ, = συμπίεσις, S.E.*M*.9.82.

συμπῖλέω, *force together like felt*: generally, *compress*, Pl.*Ti*.45b:—more freq. in Pass., ib. 49c, *Plt*.281a, Arist.*Ph*.216^{a}31, Hero *Spir*.1 *Prooem*., etc.; τὰ λεῖα, κἂν .. βίᾳ συμπιληθῇ, ῥᾳδίως ἀπολύεται Diocl.*Fr*.26; συμπεπιλημένος *of felted texture*, Thphr.*HP*3.7.5; θρὶξ συνεπιλήθη *was matted together*, Pl.*Ti*.76c; κόμη αὐχμηρὰ καὶ συμπεπιλημένη Luc.*Tox*.30; τὸ αὐτὸ μέγεθος οὐ δοκεῖ συμπιληθὲν γίνεσθαι βαρύτερον Arist.*Cael*.305^{b}7; ἀναπνοαὶ συμπεπιλημέναι, of Vesuvius, D.C.66.21; πορφύρα ἄκρατος συμπεπ. Plu.*Demetr*.41; of the intestines, *to be obstructed*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.10, *Morb*.3.14.

συμπῖλησις, εως, ἡ, *compression*, Poll.7.171.

συμπῖλητικός, ή, όν, *apt to compress* or *close*, πόρων Ti.Locr.100e.

συμπῖλόω, = συμπιλέω, Sch.Od.21.122:—Pass., Dsc.1.7.

συμπίνω [ῑ], Aeol. imper. σύμπωθι Alc.54:—*drink together*, μετάτινος Hdt.2.121.δ´, Ar.*Ach*.277; παρά τινι X.*Cyr*.5.2.28; σ. ἀλλήλοις εἰς μέθην Pl.*Min*.320a: abs., κᾆτά τις εἶπεν τῶν ξυμπινόντων Pherecr.153.5 (hexam.); συμπιεῖν καὶ συμφαγεῖν *SIG*1179.18 (Cnidus, *Tab.Defix*.); συμπίεσθε, ἢ οὔ*; will you ..?* Pl.*Smp*.213a; συμπιεῖν δεινός Aeschin.2.52.

2. pf. part. Pass. συμπεπομένον *absorbed*, Ph.*Bel*.61.40.

3. *soak*, ἔασον συμπιεῖν ἡμέραν μίαν Dsc.1.25, cf. Bilabel Ὀψαρτ.p.10, *PHolm*.5.9, Cleopatra(?)ap.Paul.Aeg.3.2.6.

συμπῐπίσκω, *give to drink together*, ἁμεῖ τοὺς Λαβυάδας *Schwyzer*323 *D* 48 (Delph., iv B.C.).

συμπιπράσκω, pf. -πέπρᾱκα *PGen*.23.8 (i A.D.):—*sell with* or *together*, in Pass., J.*AJ*12.4.4, App.*BC*4.24.

συμπίπρημι, *set fire to* or *burn at the same time*, πάντα J.*BJ*6.5.2 c. dat., Str.17.3.14:—Pass., Ph.2.565.

συμπίπτω, Ion. Iterat. συμπίπτεσκον Emp.59:—*fall together, meet violently*, of winds, σὺν δ' Εὖρός τε Νότος τ' ἔπεσον Od.5.295; of two champions beginning to fight, *fall to, fight hand to hand*, σύν ῥ' ἔπεσον Il.7.256, 21.387; opp. distant fighting, συμπεσόντας αἰχμῇσι καὶ ἐγχειριδίοισι συνέχεσθαι Hdt.1.214, cf. 5.112, Pi.*I*.4(3).51 (69), Luc.*Tox*.36; ἐς νείκεα σ. Hdt.3.120, 9.55; of a hound, σὺν δὲ πεσών *PCair.Zen*.532.7 (iii B.C.): c. dat. pers., ξυμπεσὼν μόνος μόνοις S.*Aj*.467; εἰς ἀγῶνα τῷδε συμπεσών Id.*Tr*.20; σ. πολεμίοις X.*Cyr*.2.1.11; εἰς μάχην θηρίῳ D.S.3.35; ἀντίοι σ. τοῖς ὑποζυγίοις Plb.3.51.5; of ships, λάβρῳ κλύδωνι σ. E.*IT*1393; ξυμπεσούσης νηῒ νεώς Th.7.63; ξ. πρὸς ἀλλήλας τὰς ναῦς Id.2.84.

2. generally, *fall in with, meet with*, esp. with accidents or misfortunes, c. dat. rei, ἀσιτίῃσι Hdt.3.52; φόνῳ S.*OT*113; κακοῖς τοιοῖσδε Id.*Aj*.429; but simply, *fall in with, meet*, τινι *UPZ*62.10 (ii B.C.), *PTeb*.58.56 (ii B.C.).

II. of accidents, ailments, symptoms, events, *fall upon, happen to*, τοῖσιν αὐτουργίαι ξυμπέσωσιν μάταιοι A.*Eu*.337 (lyr.); ἐάν ποτέ σοι σ. καιρός Isoc.1.32; εὐπαιδίας τυχεῖν ἅμα καὶ πολυπαιδίας .. καὶ τοῦτ' αὐτῷ συνέπεσεν Id.9.72; ἀσθένεια, νοσήματα σ. τινί, Pl.*Ti*.17a, 82c; συμπίπτει τοῖσι πλείστοισι τοιάδε· ἐρυθήματα προσώπου κτλ. Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)6; πάθη D.26.18; ἡμῖν σ. πρὸς ἡμᾶς αὐτοὺς φιλία Pl.*Lg*.698c; σ. τι ἔς τινας Hdt.7.137.

2. abs., *happen, occur*, τῆς αὐτῆς ἡμέρης συμπιπτούσης τοῦ τε ἐν Πλαταιῇσι καὶ τοῦ ἐν Μυκάλῃ .. τρώματος Id.9.100; τοιούτων καιρῶν συμπεσόντων Lys.19.24; τῶν κακῶν τῶν σ. Philem.101[4]; of heavenly bodies, *coincide*, Vett.Val.190.9 (sed leg. συνεμπέσῃ).

3. c. part., like τυγχάνω, καὶ τόδε ἕτερον συνέπεσε γενόμενον Hdt.9.101; συνεπεπτώκεε ἔρις ἐοῦσα Id.1.82; Ἀρισταγόρῃ συνέπιπτε τοῦ αὐτοῦ χρόνου πάντα ταῦτα συνελθόντα Id.5.36; but part. is sts. omitted, ἐὰν ἴσοι συμπέσωσιν (sc. ὄντες) Arist.*Pol*.1318^{a}39.

4. freq. impers. or with neut. pron., *it happens, comes to pass*, folld. by inf., τόδε σφι ὧδε συμπέπτωκε γίνεσθαι Hdt.1.139; by ὥστε c. inf., Id.8.15, 132, 141; ξυνέπεσεν ἐς τοῦτο ἀνάγκης ὥστε .. matters *came to such a pass* that .., Th.1.49: or c. acc. et inf., συνέπιπτε [αὐτὸν] ἀπῖχθαι Hdt.5.35, cf. Th.4.68, etc.; πρὸ ρκ´ ἐτῶν συνέπεσε κατ' αὐτὰς τὰς χειμερινὰς τροπὰς ἄγεσθαι τὰ Ἴσια Gem.8.21: c. dat. et inf., ὅσαις ἂν .. συμπέσῃ ἐμέσαι Arist.*HA*588^{a}1; ὅταν ἀτυχεῖν σοι συμπέσῃ τι Philippid.18; εἴ τινι συνέπεσε τὸν ἀδελφεὸν ἀπολέσθαι *SIG*306.7 (Tegea, iv B.C.): abs., ἀπὸ ταὐτομάτου, ἀπὸ τύχης, διὰ τύχην σ., Arist.*Cael*.289^{b}22, Rh.1385^{b}2, *Pol*.1270^{b}20; τὰ συμπίπτοντα one's *lot* or *fortune*, E.*Fr*.572, cf. Isoc.2.35; πρὸς τὸ συμπῖπτον ἀεὶ διατάττων X.*Cyr*.8.5.16; τὸ συμπεσόν the *incident*, Arist.*Pol*.1284^{a}32; καθάπερ ἐν κατάρροις ἐνίοτε συμπίπτει Gal.16.527, cf. 18(2).185, al.

III. *coincide, agree* or *be in accordance with*, σ. τούτοισι τόνδε τὸν λόγον Hdt.7.151; ὥστε σ. τὸ πάθος τῷ χρηστηρίῳ *turned out in accordance with* it, Id.6.18: abs., *agree by chance*, Id.2.49; εἰς ταὐτὸν σ. *agree* in one, Pl.*Tht*.160d, *R*.473d, etc.; ἐμοὶ σὺ συμπέπτωκας ἐς ταὐτὸν λόγου *have come to exactly* the same point with me, E.*Tr*.1036.

IV. *fall together*, i.e. *fall in*, esp. of a house, συμπίπτει στέγη Id.*HF*905; πόλις ὑπὸ σεισμοῦ ξυμπεπτωκυῖα Th.8.41; οἰκία σ. X.*An*.5.2.24; φοβουμένη μὴ συμπέσῃ [τὸ ἰσιεῖον] *PEnteux*.6.3 (iii B.C.); esp. of the vessels of the body, *fall in, collapse*, Hp.*Off*.13, Sor.1.16, al.; οἱ κρόταφοι συμπίπτουσι Gal.18(2).29; μυκτῆρες συμπεπτωκότες, opp. ἀναπεπταμένοι, X.*Eq*.1.10; σῶμα συμπεσόν a frame *fallen in* or *emaciated*, Pl.*Phd*.80c; ὀφθαλμοὶ σ. Arist.*HA*561a21; αἱ κοιλίαι σ. τοῦ νέφους Id.*Pr*.940b31, al.; of plant-structures, Thphr.*CP*1.4.4; *collapse*, of animals, *PSI*6.584.25 (iii B.C.); of the heart, *contract*, Ruf.*Syn.Puls*.3.6; συνέπεσε τῷ προσώπῳ his face *fell*, LXXGe.4.5; τὸ πρόσωπον συνέπεσεν ib. 1Ki.1.18; -πέπτωκα τῇ καρδίᾳ ἀπὸ μερίμνης ib. 1Ma.6.10.

2. σταφυλὴ λευκὴ συμπεπτωκυῖα *dried* grapes, Aët.9.30; πάντα δεδομένα κρέα συμπεπτωκότα ἔστω μέχρι δυοῖν ἡμερῶν *hung*, ibid.

V. *fall together, fall into the same line*, σ. ἐπ' ἀλλήλων ὑπὸ στενοχωρίας *impinge* one on another, Pl.*Tht*.195a; *converge, meet*, τὸ τας παραλλήλους σ. οἴεσθαι Arist.*APo*.77b23, cf. Euc.*Def*.23, Archim.*Spir*.20, al.; οἱ πόροι παρ' ἀλλήλους εἰσὶ καὶ οὐ σ. Arist.*HA*495a15; of the sides of a triangle, Plb.2.14.5; of a river, σ. τῷ Κηφισῷ Plu.*Sull*.16.

συμπιστεύω, *believe* or *trust along with*, J.*BJ*1.26.5.

συμπιστόομαι, Med., *confirm*, τὸ δόγμα S.E.*M*.1.271.

συμπίτνω, poet. for συμπίπτω, *fall* or *dash together*, of waves, A.*Pr*.432 (lyr.).

II. *concur*, πολλοὶ γὰρ εἰς ἓν συμπίτνουσιν ἵμεροι Id.*Ch*.299; δίκᾳ .. οὐ σ. κακόν E.*Hec*.1029 (lyr., dub.l.); δεινόν γε, θνητοῖς ὡς ἅπαντα σ. ib. 846; μοι ἐς ταὐτὸν .. σ. *meets* me *exactly here*, ib. 966.

συμπλάζομαι, f.l. in S.*Fr*.373.5 for συνοπάζεται.

συμπλᾰνάομαι, *wander about with*, τινι D.S.3.59, Plu.*Ant*.29, Philostr.*Ep*.56: metaph., ταῖς ἀγνοίαις .. τῶν συγγραφέων Plb.3.21.10.

σύμπλᾰνος, ον, *wandering about together*, κώμων σ. Νύξ Night *the fellow-roamer* of revelry, *AP*5.164 (Mel.), cf. 190 (Id.), 6.248 (Marc. Arg.).

συμπλᾰσις, εως, ἡ, = *confictio*, *Gloss*.

συμπλάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** pf. -πέπλᾰκα prob. cj. in J.*Ap*.2.2:—*moula* or *fashion together*, γαίης of clay, Hes.*Th*.571, cf. Hermipp.41; of bees, Arist.*HA*628a34, *GA*761a7; of Prometheus, τὸν ἄνθρωπον Aristid.*Or*.42(6).7:—Pass., σησαμῆ ξυμπλάττεται Ar.*Pax*869; τῶν ἐντὸς [τῆς κνήκου] .. μέλιτι συμπλασθέντων Diocl.*Fr*.140.

2. of speakers and writers, συνομολογοῦντες καὶ σ. *by agreeing on* an hypothesis and *a fiction*, Pl.*Chrm*.175d:—Med., συγγράφεσθαι καὶ συμπλάττεσθαι D.C.50.5.

3. metaph., *feign* or *fabricate together*, αἰτίας καὶ ἐγκλήματα D.36.16; σ. ἑαυτῷ ἐνύπνιον Aeschin.3.77.

συμπλαστεύω, *fashion, mould*, or *construct with*, c. dat. et acc., *PSI*2.171.19 (ii B.C.).

συμπλᾰτᾰλέω, *sound by striking together*, χερσί *clap* with the hands, Il.23.102 (v.l. συμπατάγησεν); ῥαδινὰς συμπλαταγεῖτε χέρας *Ath.Mitt*.17.272 (Athens, ii A.D.); χεῖρας Tz.*H*.9.631: intr., χειρῶν συμπλαταγουσῶν v.l. for συμπατ- in S.E.*M*.6.20.

2. *sound together with*, ἱππείῳ χρεμετισμῷ κελάδημα σ. λεόντων Nonn.*D*.43.202.

συμπλέγδην, Adv. *by plaiting together*, Nonn.*D*.10.158.

σύμπλεγμα, ατος, τό, *complex* of sculptured figures, *IEphes*.509, 518, 857, 858 (i/ii A.D.); cf. *Pana et Olympum luctantes .. quod est alterum in terris symplegma nobile*, Plin.*HN*36.35.

συμπλείονες, neut. -ονα, *several together*, Arist.*Pol*.1286b36; σύντρεις καὶ σ. Aristid.*Or*.32(42).32; συμπλέονες πόλιες *SIG*56.31 (Argos, v B.C.).

συμπλεκής, ές, *entwined, entangled*, Nonn.*D*.3.27, al.

συμπλεκτειρα, ἡ, f.l. for συμπαίκτειρα (q.v.).

συμπλεκτέον, *one must mix*, μέλιτι γάλα Sor.1.87.

συμπλεκτῐκός, ή, όν, *twining* or *plaiting together*, Pl.*Plt*.282d; ἡ σ. τέχνη Poll.7.207.

2. Gramm., σ. σύνδεσμος a *copulative* conjunction, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.68, D.T.642.24, A.D.*Adv*.218.14, al. Adv. -κῶς Id.*Synt*.9.22.

συμπλεκτος, ον, *plaited*, LXXEx.36.31(39.23); *twined together*, ἔρνεσι *AP*4.1.18 (Mel.).

συμπλεκω, 2 aor. Pass. συνεπλάκην [ᾰ] and συνεπλέκην (v. infr. II. 1 and 2):—*twine* or *plait together*, συνδεῖν καὶ σ. Pl.*Plt*.3.9b; στέφανον Plu.*Eum*.6; σὺν δ' ἀναμὶξ πλέξας ἶριν *having twined* the iris therewith, *AP*4.1.9 (Mel.); ἅτριον κερκίδι Theoc.18.34; τὼ χεῖρε ἐς τοὐπίσω ξυμπλέκοντες *joining* their hands behind them, Th.4.4; σ. τινὶ τὰς χεῖρας *join hands, become intimate* with one, Plb.2.45.2, cf. 47.6; so σ. σπέρμα καὶ γάμους τέκνων E.*Fr*.326.5: abs., πλάταισιν ἐσχάταισι σ. perh. *binding* the whole *together*, Id.*IA*292 (lyr.):—Pass., *to be twined together, plaited*, ἐκ τῶν θαλλῶν Din.1.18; ἡ ψυχὴ διὰ τὸ συμπεπλέχθαι πρὸς τὸ σῶμα Arist.*de An*.406a28, cf. *Placit*.1.7.31; πρὸς ἄλληλα Pl.*Ti*.80c; λύγοισι σῶμα συμπεπλεγμένοι E.*Cyc*.225; ὅταν συμπλᾰκῇ [τὰ στελέχη] when they *are twisted together*, Thphr.*CP*5.5.4; ἴχνη συμπεπλεγμένα tracks *entangled, crossing in different directions*, opp. ὀρθά, X.*Cyn*.5.6.

2. *combine* notions logically under one term, σ. εἰς τὸ αὐτὸ κίνησιν καὶ ἀριθμόν Arist.*de An*.409b11, cf. *EN*1119b30; *join* words so as to form a proposition, σ. τὰ ῥήματα τοῖς ὀνόμασι Pl.*Sph*.262d, cf. *Tht*.202b:—Pass., ἔκ τινος Id.*R*.533c; of words, opp. ἁπλῶς λέγεσθαι (to be used singly), Arist.*Ph*.195b15, cf. *Metaph*.1014a13; κατηγορίαι συμπεπλεγμέναι *complex*, opp. ἁπλαῖ, Id.*APr*.49a8, cf. *Int*.16a23, *PA*643b30; περὶ τοῦ -πεπλεγμένου on the *compound sentence*, title of work by Chrysipp., *Stoic*.2.68.

3. more generally, εὖ τοῖς ὀνόμασι σ. τοὺς νόμους *mix up* or *interweave* the laws with rhetorical ornament, D.58.41; σ. τὰς πίστεις τῶν ἀσθενῶν τοῖς προτεινομένοις *combines* the proof of the weak points with .., D.H.*Rh*.8.5; cf. συμπλοκή; σ. πράξεις *connect, involve* them *in mutual relations*, Plb.5.105.4, D.S.16.42; [συμπτώματα] Gal.18(2).157; but σ. ἀλλήλαις τὰς πράξεις *mix* them *up, confuse* them in a narrative, Plb.5.31.4, cf. Vett.Val.352.27; ἑτερογενῆ σημεῖα συμπλέκων Gal.16.747.

4. *mix* ingredients, Sor.1.77, Gal.12.647:—Pass., Arist.*Ph*.189b5, Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.59.

II. Pass., of persons wrestling, *to be intertwined, locked together* (cf. σύμπλεγμα), συμπλεκέντος Γωβρύεω τῷ Μάγῳ Hdt.3.78, cf. Gal.15.124: generally of combatants, *to be engaged in close fight*, συμπλακέντες διαγωνίζεσθαι D.9.51, cf. Plb.1.28.2, Luc.*Symp*.44; σ. τοῖς πολεμίοις Plb.3.69.13; πρὸς τὴν οὐραγίαν Id.4.11.7; of a ship, *to be entangled* with her opponent, Hdt.8.84, Plb.1.23.6; metaph., *to be at grips with*, συμπλακέντα τῇ Σκυθῶν ἐρημίᾳ (i.e. Euathlus) Ar.*Ach*.704; συμπεπλέγμεθα ξένῳ *we are entangled* or *engaged with* him, E.*Ba*.800, cf. Aeschin.2.153; περὶ τὸ βῆμα τῷ Περικλεῖ Plu.*Per*.11; of war, ἐπειδὰν ὅμορος πόλεμος συμπλακῇ D.2.21; of disputes, etc., *to be involved in*, λοιδορίαις σ. Pl.*Lg*.935c; ταῖς μάχαις, τοῖς πολιτικοῖς πράγμασιν, Phld.*Mus*.p.27 K., Rh.1.11 S., cf. *BGU*1011 iii 7 (iii B.C.); σ. τοῖς Στωικοῖς Luc.*Symp*.30; σ. καὶ μεμψιμοιρεῖν Plb.18.8.3.

2. of sexual intercourse, Θέτιδι συμπλακείς S.*Fr*.618; συμπλέκεσθαι ἀλλήλοις *to be locked together*, Pl.*Smp*.191a, cf. e; in Arist. of animals, *HA*541b3, 542a16.

3. Astrol., *enter into combination*, τῇ Σελήνῃ ὁ τοῦ Διὸς σ. Vett.Val.120.2.

σύμπλεξις, εως, ἡ, *an inclusive term*, Arist.*PA*644[a]4; cf. foreg. I. 2.

2. *complexity* of the pulse, Gal.9.50.

σύμπλεος, α, ον, *quite full*, τινος of a thing, Hp.*Flat*.3 cod. M; Att. **σύμπλεως** X.*An*.1.2.22.

σύμπλευρος, ον, *side by side*, λίθοι *Milet*7.57 (Didyma), *Rev.Phil*.43.199, 202 (ibid.).

συμπλέω, *sail in company with*, τινι Hdt.4.149, 5.46, E.*IA*102; ἐν τῇ Ἀργοῖ Hdt.4.179; μετὰ τῶν ὁλκάδων Th.6.44: abs., Id.1.27, Antipho 5.20, prob. in *IG*1.99.10; τῶν συμπλεόντων Pl.*Grg*.511e; συμπλέοντες ναῦται *IG*3.236: metaph., σ. τοῖς φίλοισι δυστυχοῦσι E.*HF*1225.

συμπληγάς, άδος, ἡ, *striking* or *dashing together*, πέτραι Συμπληγάδες the *clashing* rocks, i.e. the Κυάνεαι νῆσοι, which were supposed to close in on all who sailed between them (also called συνδρομάδες), E.*IT*355, cf. Str.1.2.10, 3.2.12; Κυάνεαι σ. π. E.*Med*.1263 (lyr.); Συμπληγάδες (sc. πέτραι) ib. 2, *IT*260, 1389: sg., κυανέαν Συμπληγάδα ib. 241; Ἄξενον .. ἐκπερᾶσαι ποντίαν Ξυμπληγάδα, of the passage out of the Euxine (ποντιᾶν Ξυμπληγάδων Herm.), Id.*Andr*.794 (lyr.).

II. as Subst., *collision*, *conflict*, Arist.*Mu*.392[b]13, Him.*Or*.19 tit.

συμπληθύνω [ῡ], *help to increase*, X.*Oec*.18.2.

2. Pass., *to be multiplied as well as*, c. dat., Procl.*in Prm*.p.546 S.

II. *give plural form to as well*, σ. τῷ ὀνόματι τὸ ἄρθρον A.D.*Synt*.54.17:—Pass., *take plural forms*, ib. 205.1.

συμπληθύω, *help to fill* or *increase*, ποταμόν Hdt.4.48, cf. 50; *multiply*, τὰς ἀτυχίας Longin.23.3; τὸ γένος, τὴν πατρίδα, D.C.52.42, 56.2.

συμπλημμεγέω, *sin together with*, τινι Aq., Sm., Thd., Quint.Ho.4.15.

συμπλήξ, ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, = συμπληγάς, Antim. in *Suppl.Hell*.64.3 (s.v.l.).

σύμπληξις, εως, ἡ, *collision*, Demetr.*Eloc*.207; *concurrence*, τῶν δύο [ὀνομάτων] ib. 105.

συμπλήρης, ες, = σύμπλεος, Pl.*Epin*.985b; *solid*, Thphr.*HP*4.11.10.

συμπληρόω, *help to fill*, σ. τοῖσι Ἀθηναίοισι τὰς νέας *help* them *in manning* .., Hdt.8.1.

II. *fill up* or *completely*, ἑξήκοντα ναῦς *mdn* them *fully*, Th.6.50, cf. *Hell.Oxy*.14.1; σ. τὸ περιηγηθέν Pl.*Lg*.770b; τὸν μεταξὺ τόπον, τὸ μ., Arist.*Mete*.340[a]18, *PA*694[b]1, cf. Pl.*Smp*.202e, *IG*2.1668.71; τοὺς πόρους Thphr.*Od*.45, Diocl.*Fr*.147; ἔρανον Plu.2.694b:—Med., σ. τὰ διαστήματα Pl.*Ti*.35c, cf. 36b; τριήρες *Hell.Oxy*.2.4:—Pass., τὸ δὲ [τῆς σύριγγος] πάλιν ξυμπληρωθείη Hp.*Fist*.4; πάντα συμπεπλήρωται σαρξίν Pl.*Ti*.75a; εὐδαιμονίᾳ Phld.*D*.1.2; σ. ἔκ τινων Ti.Locr.105a, D.S.1.2; ὑπό τινων Archim.*Eratosth*.3.

b. Medic., *cause congestion of*, τὰ ὑποθυμιάματα σ. τὴν κεφαλήν Sor.1.72:—Pass., *suffer from congestion of the brain*, *IG*4(1).126.28 (Epid., ii A.D.), Gal.15.902.

2. *complete*, τὸ ὅλον Arist.*GC*336[b]31; ἕν τι τῶν συμπληρούντων τοῦτο Plot.1.8.3, cf. 2.6.1; τὰ συμπληροῦντα τὴν ἀρίστην μαῖαν the qualities *which make up the complete* good midwife, Sor.1.4, cf. Gal.6.166, *UP*1.9:—Pass., [δένδρα] συμπεπληρωμένα πᾶσι τοῖς οἰκείοις μορίοις, opp. ἀρχόμενα φύεσθαι, Id.16.492, cf. 526, 685, Ath.15.671a.

3. *fulfil*, *attain*, τὸ τῆς φύσεως τέλος Polystr.*Herc*.346p.86 V.:—Med., τὸ τῆς ψυχῆς καὶ τοῦ σώματος ἀγαθόν Epicur.*Ep*.3p.62 U.:—Pass., Polystr.p.31 W.

4. *finish*, περὶ τοῦ λίαν ὀξέος ὀξυμέλιτος συμπληρώσας τὸν λόγον Gal.15.683, cf.572.

συμπλήρωμα, ατος, τό, *blocking* or *filling up* of a body, Arist.*Pr*.901[a]4, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.11 U.

συμπληρωματικῶς, Adv. *by way of supplement*, Sch.Od.8.567 ap.*An.Par*.3.457, Eust.ad D.P.41.

συμπλήρωσις, εως, ἡ, *completion*, τῆς εὐδαιμονίας Plb.5.90.4; ἐτῶν LXX2Ch.36.21; *filling up*, φρέατος Str.3.5.7; *blocking* of blood-vessels, Heliod.ap.Orib.47.14.4; σ. ἀπὸ πάντων *aggregation* of all .., Longin.12.2.

συμπληρωτικός, ή, όν, *able to complete, forming an essential part of*, ὑγιείας Epicur.*Ep*.3p.64 U.; εὐδαιμονίας, τελειότητος, *Stoic*.3.18, 35; τῆς ἐννόας ἢ τῆς οὐσίας Gal.6.200, cf. Plot.2.6.1, 6.2.15, Iamb.*Protr*.21 ιγ´, Procl.*Inst*.75 D.

2. *causing congestion*, τῆς κεφαλῆς Antyll.ap.Orib.6.1.8, Sor.1.119: abs., σ. τὸ καστόριον Id.2.85.

συμπλήσσομαι, Med., ἡ ζωτικὴ δύναμις πρὸς ἐλάχιστον συμπληξαμένη *reduced*, Marcellin.*Puls*.407.

συμπλοϊκός, ή, όν, *sailing with* or *together*, φιλία friendship *of shipmates*, Arist.*EN*1161[b]13.

συμπλοκή, ἡ, *intertwining, complication, combination*, τῇ [τῶν ἀτόμων] συμπλοκῇ .. πάντα γεννᾶσθαι Democr.ap.Arist.*Cael*.303[a]7, cf. Thphr.*Sens*.66, Sor.2.4; used by Pl. as a generic term for *weaving* and its kindred arts, *Plt*.281a, cf. 306a, al.; of scale armour, Hld.9.15, fig. ἡ ἁπάντων πρὸς ἄλληλα σ. Plb.1.4.11, cf. Phld.*Sign*.37, *D*.3.8 (pl.); συνέχεια καὶ σ. Plot.3.1.4; εἱμαρμένη defined as σ. αἰτιῶν, *Stoic*.2.284, of intermarriage, *REG*101.14.

2. *struggle*, esp. of wrestlers, ἡ ἐν ταῖς σ. μάχῃ a close struggle, Pl.*Lg*.833, cf. Plb.1.15.3, Gal.15.126, 197; of ships, *close engagement*, Plb.1.27.12, 1.28.11, *SIG*567.11 (Calymna, iii B.C.); of cavalry, Onos.10.6, with bandits, *IHadr*.84.6 (i/ii A.D.).

b. *quarrel*, *POxy*.3981.4 (A.D. 312).

3. *embrace, sexual intercourse*, Pl.*Smp*.191c, Arist.*HA*540[b]21, Corn.*ND*24, Sor.1.31, al.

4. *combination* of letters to form a word or of words to form a proposition, Pl.*Plt*.278b sq.; λόγος ἐγένετο .. ἡ πρώτη σ. Id.*Sph*.262c, cf. *Tht*.202b, D.H.*Pomp*.6; σ. τῶν ὀνομάτων Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1113.2, cf. Phld.*Po*.2.33, al.; also *combination* of mental acts so as to form one entity, οὐδὲ σ. δόξης καὶ αἰσθήσεως φαντασία ἂν εἴη Arist.*de An*.428[a]25, cf. *PA*643[b]16; *combination* of subject and predicate, σ. γὰρ νοημάτων ἐστὶ τὸ ἀληθὲς ἢ ψεῦδος Id.*de An*.432[a]11, cf. *Top*.113[a]1; κατὰ συμπλοκὴν λέγεσθαι, opp. ἄνευ συμπλοκῆς, Id.*Cat*.1[a]16, cf. *Stoic*.2.69, etc.

5. Gramm., the *copula*, D.H.*Dem*.9.

6. Rhet., *interweaving* of various styles, Id.*Rh*.8.8: but also name of a rhet. figure, Alex.*Fig*.p.30 S.

7. Medic., of ingredients, μετὰ τῆς πρὸς τοὺς φοίνικας σ. *in combination with* .., Sor.1.50, cf. 115.

σύμπλοκος, ον, *entwined, interwoven, involved*, Nonn.*D*.12.339, *AP*5.254.13 (Paul. Sil.), 289 (Id.).

σύμπλοος, ον, contr. **-πλους,** ουν, (πλέω) *sailing with* one in a ship, *shipmate*, Hdt.2.115, 3.41, Ephor.27 J., Plu.2.148a; τινι E.*Hel*.1207, Antipho 5.21, etc.; σύμπλοι ἢ συστρατιῶται Pl.*R*.556c; poet. of ships, ναῦς σ. εἰς ἄγρην *AP*7.381 (Etrusc.), cf. 585 (Jul.).

2. metaph., *partner* or *comrade in* a thing, πάθους S.*Ant*.541.

σύμπνευσις, εως, ἡ, = *conspiratio*, *Gloss*.

συμπνευσμός, ὁ, = σύμπνοια, Hsch.; *conspiracy*, ἐπὶ ψευδολογίᾳ τινός J.*AJ*17.12.2.

συμπνέω, poet. **-πνείω** *Supp.Epigr*.7.12.11 (Susa, i B.C.):—*breathe together with*, τινι M.Ant.8.54, *AP*7.595 (Jul.): metaph., ἐμπαίοις τύχαισι συμπνέων *going along with* the sudden blasts of fortune, *yielding* or *bowing* to them, A.*Ag*.187 (lyr.); συμπνέον τῇ ὀργῇ, gloss on ἔγχεος ζακότοιο, Sch.Pi.*N*.6.90.

2. abs., *coalesce, achieve unity*, Pl.*Lg*.708d, Arist.*Pol*.1303ᵃ26, Plu.*Comp.Lyc.Num*.4; συμπνευσάντων ἡμῶν καὶ Θηβαίων D.18.168; οἱονεὶ σ. ἐς γάμον Ael.*NA*3.44.

συμπνῑγής, ές, *choking by pressure*, περίστασις D.S.3.51.

συμπνίγω [ῑ], *Press closely*, of crowds, τινα Ev.Luc.8.42; σ. τὸ σπέρμα *choke* it, Ev.Marc.4.7: metaph., σ. τὸν λόγον Ev.Matt.13.22, cf. Ev.Luc.8.14:—Pass., δένδρα συμπνιγόμενα Thphr.*CP*6.11.6; οἱ ἄνθρακες συμπνίγονται *are damped down*, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.96.

2. in Pass., *to be drowned*, of the Gadarene swine, Porph.*Chr*.49.

συμπνοή, ἡ, = *conspiratio*, *Gloss*.

σύμπνοια, ἡ, *breathing together*, τῶν φυσῶν Artem.2.37: metaph., *agreement, union*, D.L.2.137, Hdn.7.6.3, Jul.*Or*.6.189a, Iamb.*Myst*.5.26; of the body, joined with σύρροια, Hp.*Alim*.23; ἡ τῶν οὐρανίων πρὸς τὰ ἐπίγεια σ. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.172; ἡ ἁπάντων σ. Aret.*CD*2.5, cf. Plot.2.3.7, Dam.*Pr*.88, Aen.Gaz.*Thphr*.p.49 B.

σύμπνοος, ον, contr. **-πνους,** ουν, (πνοή) *concordant*, Plu.2.574e; *agreeing with, in accord with*, τινι *AP*6.227 (Crin.), 11.372 (Agath.); *accordant*, Plu.2.618d, Aret.*SA*1.10, etc.; *animated by one spirit*, σ. καὶ σύρρουν ἐστὶ τὸ σῶμα Gal.*Nat.Fac*.1.12; *animated by a common* πνεῦμα, κόσμος σ. αὑτῷ Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.264.

συμποδηγετέω, *join in guiding*, S.*Ichn*.163.

συμποδηγέω, *conduct* or *lead together*, Pl.*Plt*.269c, 270a.

συμποδίζω, *tie the feet together, bind hand and foot*, τινα Ar.*Ra*.1512; σ. τινὰ χεῖράς τε καὶ πόδας καὶ κεφαλήν Pl.*R*.615e; cf. συμπαδάω:—Pass., ἀμφοῖν ποδοῖν σ. Luc.*Ocyp*.149; *to be entangled in a net*, of dogs, X.*Mem*.3.11.8.

II. metaph., *entangle, enchain*, μέθη τινά Pl.*R*.488c:—Pass., ὑπό τινος σ. ἐν τοῖς λόγοις Id.*Grg*.482e, cf. *Tht*.165e.

συμποδισμός, ὁ, *entanglement*, Alex.Aphr.*in SE*135.13, gloss on ὑφεσμός, Hsch. (pl.).

συμποιέω, *help* or *assist in doing*, τι And.1.62, Is.8.16; συμποιοῦντος αὐτοῖς καὶ Φίλωνος *PEnteux*.55.9, cf.83.6 (iii B.C.); v. σύν C.

II. *compose jointly with*, τοὺς Ἱππέας ξυνεποίησα τῷ φαλακρῷ τούτῳ (i.e. Eupolis *in partnership with* Aristophanes) Eup.78 (troch.); Εὐριπίδῃ .. συνεποίεις .. τὴν τραγῳδίαν Ar.*Fr*.580, cf. *Th*.158; of a sculptor, συμποιεῖσθαι ἄγαλμα μετά τινος Sch.Ar.*Nu*.857.

συμποικίλλομαι, Pass., *to be wrought in with*, J.*AJ*3.7.5.

2. *vary with*, τοῖς μερικοῖς πράγμασι Sch.Ptol.*Tetr*.19.

συμποιμαίνω, *to be a shepherd with*, τισι J.*AJ*1.19.3:—Pass., *feed together, herd together*, E.*Alc*.579 (lyr., tm.).

σύμποκος, ον, *complete with fleece*, i.e. *unshorn*, πρόβατα *PThead*.22.9, 23.11 (iv A.D.).

συμπολεμέω, *join in war*, Th.1.18, 8.46, And.3.24, X.*HG*6.5.28, etc.; Κύρῳ πρὸς αὐτόν Id.*An*.1.4.2; μεθ᾽ ἡμῶν Pl.*R*.422d; σ. τὸν πόλεμον D.18.87, *SIG*529.7 (Dyme, iii B.C.).

συμπολίζω, *unite into one city*, Pass., τῶν ἑπτὰ λόφων συμπεπολισμένων τῇ Ῥώμῃ D.H.1.71, cf. 32, Corn.*ND*20; Αἴγιον ἐξ ἑπτὰ δήμων συνεπολίσθη Str.8.3.2.

2. *cover with buildings*, τὰ προσάρκτια J.*BJ*5.4.2.

3. *join in building*, Id.*AJ*15.8.5.

4. *rebuild*, Id.*BJ*1.8.4 (Pass.).

συμπολιορκέω, *join in besieging, besiege jointly*, Hdt.1.161, *IG*1.108.40 (prob.), Th.8.15, D.32.131, *IG*2.666.14, etc.:—Pass., Th.3.20,68, Plb.2.7.8.

συμπολῑτεία, ἡ, *federal union* of several states, *with interchange of civic rights, confederacy*, τῶν Ἀχαιῶν Plb.3.5.6, cf. 2.41.12, 44.5, D.S.29.18.

2. *sharing of political life*, Phld.*Mus*.p.93 K. (pl.).

συμπολῑτευσις, εως, ἡ, *fellow-citizenship*, *IG*4(1).59.12 (Epid., iii B.C.).

συμπολῑτευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *fellow-citizen*, Diog.Oen.*Fr*.39 S.

συμπολῑτεύω, *live as fellow-citizens* or *members of one state*, τισι with others, Th.6.4, 8.47,73; νόμοις τοῖς αὐτοῖς χρῆσθαι καὶ σ. X.*HG*5.2.12, cf. *IG*9(1).32.6 (Stiris, ii B.C.):—Med. συμπολιτεύομαι, Lys.9.21, *IG*4(1).59.12 (Epid., iii B.C., prob.), Epicur.*Sent*.38, etc.; θεοῖς καὶ ἀνθρώποις Phld.*Piet*.14; μηδενί *with* no one, D.*Prooem*.21; μετὰ τῶν Ἀχαιῶν Plb.22.8.9; οἱ συμπολιτευόμενοι *one's fellow-citizens*, Isoc.3.4, 12.29; ὁ δῆμος καὶ οἱ -πολιτευόμενοι Ῥωμαῖοι *Supp.Epigr*.6.646 (Adalia, i B.C.), cf. *OGI*143.6 (Cyprus, ii B.C.); σ. καὶ κοινωνεῖν πόλεως Arist.*Pol*.1324ᵃ15: metaph., τὰ σύντροφα καὶ συμπολιτευόμενα ἀδικήματα Plu.*Cat.Mi*.47.

2. *hold public office jointly with*, *IG*4(1).642 (Epid.):—Med., c. dat., ib. 5(1).551.6 (Sparta, iii A.D.).

3. *have the same legal force*, Just.*Const.* Δέδωκεν 23.

συμπολῑτης, ου, ὁ, *fellow-citizen*, E.*Heracl*.826, J.*AJ*19.2.2, *IG*14.1878 (Rome); condemned by Phryn.150: fem. **-ῖτις,** D.S.34/5.2.16, Eust.119.6.

συμπολλαπλᾰσιάζω, *multiply at the same time*, Papp.24.19 (Pass.).

σύμπολλοι, αι, α, *many together*, Pl.*Alc*.1.114c, *Plt*.261e, al.

συμπομπεύω, *accompany in a procession*, Aeschin.1.43, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1423ᵇ3, 1424ᵃ5, Polyaen.1.23.2, Plu.*Arat*.53, Arr.*Epict*.4.1.104, *IG*4.679 (Hermione), *SIG*577.76 (Milet., ii B.C.), etc.

συμπομπή, ἡ, *joint procession*, *OGI*309.11 (Teos, ii B.C., pl.), σουνπομπάν *SEG*32.456 (Boeotia, *c*.235/0 B.C.).

συμπονέω, *toil* or *suffer with* or *together*, τινι *with* one, συμπονήσατε τῷ νῦν μογοῦντι A.*Pr*.276; συμπόνει πατρί S.*El*.986, etc.; σ. καὶ συγκινδυνεύειν τισί X.*Cyr*.7.5.55; τοῖς κακοπαθοῦσι Plu.*Ant*.43; σ. τινὶ πόνους E.*Or*.[1224]; σ. κακοῖσι *take part in* them, ib. 683: abs., *labour together*, S.*Ant*.41, D.2.9, etc.; σ. πολλά Ar.*Ach*.695 (lyr.); ἐάν τι πονήσῃ μέρος, συμπονεῖ τὸ ὅλον Arist.*Pr*.883ᵃ14, cf. Thphr.*Sud*.34.

συμπονηρεύομαι, *join* others *in villainy, play the knave together with*, τισι Ar.*Lys*.404, cf. Isoc.15.224.

συμπονία, ἡ, *cooperation*, Mich.*in EN*507.28.

σύμπονος, = *assessor*, *Gloss*. *POxy*.1942.4 (vi A.D.), Just.*Nov*.119.5.

συμπορεύομαι, *come, go* or *proceed together*, Th.8.87, E.*IT*1488, X.*An*.1.3.5, etc.; συμπεπορευμένοι τῇ βασιλίσσῃ ἕως τῶν ὁρίων *PCair.Zen*.251.2 (iii B.C.); ἡ ψυχὴ -ευθεῖσα θεῷ Pl.*Phdr*.249c; σ. ταῖς ἑταιρίαις *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1925(5).7 (Cyrene, iii B.C.); τῷ χρόνῳ; Procl.*Inst*.50; ἐπί τινι συμφέροντι for some advantage, Arist.*EN*1160ᵃ9.

II. *assemble*, of the Senate, Plb.6.16.4; of a workers' guild, *SIG*460.3 (Delph., iii B.C.): metaph., *consort together, hold intercourse*, ἀλλήλοις Plu.*Lyc*.15.

συμπορθέω, *help to destroy* or *sack*, ὃς σῷ πατρὶ συνεπόρθει Φρύγας E.*Or*.888, cf. *BCH*21.599 (Delph., iv B.C.); οἱ συμπεπορθημένοι *involved in like ruin*, Str.8.3.29.

συμπορθητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who helps to destroy*, Sch.Lyc.222.

συμπορίζω, *help in procuring*, ἐκ τῶν ξυμμάχων τι Th.7.20; πολλὰ αὐτῷ Jul.*Or*.3.125c:—Med., *do so for oneself*, Th.8.1, Isoc.4.32:—Pass., *to be got together*, Plu.*Mar*.40.

συμπορισμός, ὁ, *assistance in procuring*, J.*BJ*2.20.8.

συμπορνεύω, gloss on συλλαγνεύω, Hsch.

σύμπορος, ον, *accompanying*, Procl.*in Alc*.p.165 C., masc. subst. *ZPE*7.225 no. 19 (Miletus, verse).

συμπορπάομαι, Pass., *to be fastened together*, LXXEx.36.13(39.6), Anon. (Arr.*Parth.Fr*.20 Roos) ap.Suid. s.v. θώραξ.

σύμπορπον· τὸν μὴ ῥαφαῖς συνειλημμένον .. χιτῶνα, Hsch.

συμπορσύνω [ῡ], *help to arrange, promote*, τὴν κατόρθωσιν Hp.*Art*.16; κέλευθόν τινι A.R.4.549 (tm.).

συμποσία, ἡ, *drinking together*, Alc.46, Pi.*P*.4.294, LXX3Ma.5.15, al.

συμποσιάζω, *drink together*, Hld.5.28, Aen.Gaz.*Thphr*.p.48 B.

συμποσιαῖος, α, ον, = sq., Eust.770.14.

συμποσιακός, ή, όν, *of* or *fit for a drinking-party, convivial*, λόγοι Id.89.46; τὰ σ. distinguished from τὰ συμποτικά by Plu.2.629e.

συμποσιαρχέω, *to be a* συμποσίαρχος, Arist.*Pol*.1274[b]12, Plu.2.620c.

συμποσιαρχία, ἡ, *office of* συμποσίαρχος, ib. 620a.

συμποσίαρχος, ὁ, *president of a drinking-party, toastmaster*, X.*An*.6.1.30, Alex.21, Plu.2.208b, 620f, *OGI*646.14 (Palmyra, iii A.D.), also ostr. in *BASP*20.49.11, etc.; also

συμποσιάρχης, ου, ὁ, *Supp.Epigr*.7.151,168 (ibid., ii A.D.). Cf. συμποτικός.

συμποσιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, member of a cult-association, *IGBulg*.1626 (Traiana Aug., συν-).

συμπόσιον, τό, *drinking-party, symposium*, Thgn.298,496, Phoc.11, Alc.*Supp*.23.3, Pi.*N*.9.48, al., Hdt.2.78, X.*Cyr*.8.8.10, etc.; σ. κατασκευάσαι, φίλοις παρασχεῖν, συνάγειν, Pl.*R*.363c, Plu.2.198b, Ath.5.186c, etc.; παιδγωγεῖν Pl.*Lg*.641b.—Pl., X., and Plu. wrote dialogues under this name.

II. *the party itself, the guests*, LXX3Ma.5.36, Plu.2.157d,704d; ἀνακλιθῆναι .. συμπόσια συμπόσια in *groups*, Ev.Marc.6.39.

III. *the room in which such parties were given*, τοῦ σ. στέγη Callix.2, cf. *BGU*1793.11 (i B.C.); σαίρειν τὸ σ. Luc.*DDeor*.24.1, etc.

συμποσίος, α, ον, = συμποτικός, *EM*139.49, epigr. in *SEG*34.1266 (Bithynia).

συμποσόω, *reckon together*, Heph.Astr.2.27, Eustr.*in EN*37.34, Tz.*H*.13.447.

συμπότης, ου, ὁ, *fellow-drinker, boon-companion*, Pi.*O*.1.61, Hdt.2.78,173, E.*Alc*.343, Ar.*Ach*.1134, Antipho 2.1.4, Pl.*Prt*.347d, etc.

συμποτιγίνομαι, v. συμπροσγίγνομαι.

συμποτικός, ή, όν, *convivial*, σ. πράγματα Ar.*Ach*.1142; νόμοι σ. the laws *of drinking-parties*, enforced by the συμποσίαρχος, Pl.*Lg*.671c; σ. ἁρμονίαι modes *suited for drinking-songs*, Id.*R*.398e; σ. [μουσική] Phld.*Mus*.p.82 K.; [ἀρετή] Id.*D*.3.*Fr*.76; σ. διάλογοι, work by Persaeus, Ath.4.162b; σ. προβλήματα, title of a work by Plu. (v. συμποσιακός); ὑπομνήματα σ., of a work by Persaeus, D.L.7.1; συμποτικός *a jolly fellow*, Ar.*V*.1209, Plb.31.13.8: Comp. -ώτερος Luc.*Ep.Sat*.32: Sup. -ώτατος Id.*Tim*.46, Philostr.*Im*.1.25. Adv. -κῶς Poll.6.20.

συμπότρια, fem. of συμπότης, *Gloss*.

σύμπους, ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, *with the feet together* or *closed*, Ar.*Fr*.865, Herm.Trism. in *Rev.Phil*.32.254; *with feet tied together*, Herod.3.96; σύμποδα [ἐλέφαντα] δεσμεῖν Str.15.1.42, neut.pl. τὰ ζῷα .. ἔχοντα .. οὐ διεστηκότας τοὺς πόδας, ἀλλ' ἑστῶτα σύμποδα Sch.Pl.*Men*.97d G.

συμπραγμᾰτεύομαι, aor. -επραγματεύθην *IG*11(4).1055.10 (Delos, iii B.C.), Lycon ap. D.L.5.71:—*assist in transacting* business, τισι Plu.*Cat.Ma*.21; σ. τὰ περὶ τοὺς νόμους Id.*Lyc*.5; μετά τινων περί τινος *IG*2.844.17 (iii B.C.), cf. *PTeb*.812.13 (ii B.C.): abs., Plu.2.417a, *CIG* (add.) 1997*d* (Edessa).

συμπραγματευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *collaborator*, *PMasp*.158.11 (vi A.D.).

συμπρακτικός, ή, όν, *cooperating*, Ptol.*Tetr*.51.

συμπρακτορεύω, *to be assistant tax-collector*, *PLond*.2.306.23 (ii A.D.).

συμπράκτρια, ἡ, fem. of sq., Sch.A.R.3.942.

συμπράκτωρ, Ion. **-πρήκτωρ,** ορος, ὁ, *helper, assistant*, Hdt.6.125, cf. X.*Cyr*.3.2.29: c. gen. rei, σ. ὁδοῦ *a companion* in travel, S.*OT*116; συμπράκτορες τῆς αἰτίας *involved as accomplices* in the charge, Antipho 3.4.6.

συμπραξία, ἡ, = sq., Sch.Pi.*N*.10.6.

σύμπραξις, εως, ἡ, *assistance*, J.*AJ*9.7.2; τῶν βουλευμάτων *taking joint counsel*, ib.18.1.1; σ. κοινή Plu.2.478d.

σύμπρᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *joint purchase* or (perh.) *requisition*, (ἐν συμπράσει, *by way of requisition*) *PRyl*.215.7, *PColl.Youtie*32.7 (both ii A.D.).

συμπράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** Ion., **-πρήσσω**:—*join* or *help in doing*, τινί τι A.*Pr*.297 (anap.); σωτηρίαν E.*IT*980; σ. τινὶ τἀγαθά *assist* one *in procuring* what is good, Arist.*Rh*.1381[b]23, cf. *EN*1167[a]1, *IG*1.106.18: c. acc. rei, σ. τὰ ἄλλα S.*Aj*.1396; ξ. τὰ πρὸς τοὺς Ἀθηναίους Th.4.74; εἰρήνην *help in negotiating*, X.*Ages*.7.7: c. dat. pers. only, *act with, cooperate with*, Th.3.101, Isoc.18.7, etc.; τινὶ περί τινος X.*An*.5.4.9; ὑπέρ τινος Plb.28.7.2; τινὶ ἔς τι App.*BC*5.7.31, D.C.37.21.4, σ. ὥστε γενέσθαι τι X.*Cyr*.3.2.28, etc.; σ. τινὶ ὅπως ἕξει Isoc.4.126.

2. abs., *lend aid, cooperate*, δεῖ σ' .. αὐτὸν εἰκαθόντα σ. S.*Tr*.1177, cf. Lys.12.85, etc.; οἱ ξυμπράσσοντες *the confederates*, Th.4.67, 8.14, X.*HG*3.3.10.

II. intr., σὺν κακῶς πράσσουσι σ. κακῶς *share in* others' woe, E.*Heracl*.27.

III. Med., *assist in avenging*, συνεπρήξαντο Μενέλεῳ τὰς Ἑλένης ἁρπαγάς Hdt.5.94.

συμπράτης [ᾱ], ου, ὁ, in pl., = οἱ σὺν ἄλλοις πιπράσκοντες, Lys.*Fr*.329 S. Also **συμπρᾱτήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, *warrantor*, *AB*193.

συμπρᾱΰνομαι, *to be mitigated at the same time*, of fever, Gal.18(1).70.

συμπρεπής, ές, *befitting*, A.*Supp*.458, Th.13.

συμπρέπω, *befit, beseem*, βοὰ σὺν Ἀριστοκλείδᾳ πρέπει Pi.*N*.3.67, cf. Plu.*Phil*.11, Aristaenet.1.12.

συμπρεσβευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *fellow-ambassador*, Lys.27.1, Aeschin.1.168, *IG*2.786.11, *OGI*339.11 (Sestos, ii B.C.).

συμπρεσβεύω, *to be a fellow-ambassador, be joined* or *associated with on an embassy*, D.19.189, Aeschin.2.169, *IG*2.844.15, *OGI*333.12 (ii B.C.):—Med., *join in sending an embassy*, Th.3.92, 5.44.

σύμπρεσβυς, εως, ὁ, = συμπρεσβευτής, only in pl. (cf. πρέσβυς II), Th.1.90 sq., X.*An*.5.5.24, D.19.188.

συμπρεσβύτερος [ῠ], ὁ, *fellow-elder*, 1Ep.Pet.5.1, *Supp.Epigr*.6.347 (Lycaonia), *PColl.Youtie*21.9 (i A.D.), Mitchell *N. Galatia*329 (iii/iv A.D.).

συμπρήκτωρ, συμπρήσσω, v. συμπράκτωρ, συμπράσσω.

συμπρίασθαι, aor. 2 inf. (no pres. in use, cf. *πρίαμαι), *buy up*, σῖτον Lys.22.5; πάντα τὸν σίδηρον Arist.*Pol*.1259ᵃ24.

συμπροάγω [ᾰ], *lead forward together*, τάξιν Hierocl.*in CA*1p.417 M.; *contribute*, τισὶν εἰς αὔξησιν D.H.*Dem*.48.

II. intr., *move forward with* or *together*, Plu.*Phil*.21, *Agis*19.

συμπροσύξομαι, Pass., *increase with* or *together*, Hp.*Epid*.2.1.8.

συμπροβαίνω, οἱ λόγοι τῷ χρόνῳ σ. *advance with the advance of time*, Aristid.*Or*.2.103 J., 3 sg. pres. -ει, = *concrescit*, *Gloss*.

συμπροβάλλω, *project together with itself*, Dam.*Pr*.13.

συμπροβουλος, ον, *fellow*-πρόβουλος, *IG*9(1).485 (Acarnania, iii B.C.), Arg.Ar.*Lys*.

συμπρογιγνώσκω, *foreknow* or *foresee along with*, Iamb.*Myst*.6.4.

συμπροδίδωμι, *join in betraying*, Aen.Tact.11.3.

συμπροδότης, ου, ὁ, *fellow-traitor*, *Jo*. Sic. in Rh.6.198 W.

συμπροεδρος, ὁ, *joint-president*, *IG*2.450.8 (iv B.C.), al., Aeschin.2.85, Decr.Att.ap.J.*AJ*14.8.5, *IG*4(1).84.25 (Epid., i B.C.).

συμπροειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*) *go forth along with* or *together*, Arist.*Mech*.850ᵇ22, J.*AJ*12.9.4, Hdn.1.16.3, Ath.6.272e.

συμπροέρχομαι, = foreg., Satyr.3, *OGI*248.15 (Pergam., ii B.C.), J.*Vit*.56, Gal.2.558, Dam.*Pr*.74.

συμπροθῡμέομαι, *have equal desire with, share in eagerness with*, τινι Th.2.80; τινὶ περί τι D.Chr.59.10: abs., X.*HG*5.1.14, 5.4.5, Orib.8.6.13.

2. c. acc. rei, *join zealously in promoting*, τὸν ἔκπλουν Th.8.1, cf. X.*Cyr*.6.1.19.

3. c. dat. rei, *zealously help*, τῇ προαιρέσει, τῇ ἁλώσει, D.S.14.41, Luc.*Cal*.21.

4. c. inf. fut. or aor., *have a joint zeal, share in the desire that* .., Th.8.2, Pl.*Euthphr*.11e, *La*.200e, X.*An*.3.1.9, etc.; σ. ὅπως .. ib. 7.1.5.

συμπροίημι, in Med., *join in paying*, of a bank official, *BGU*1748.4 (i B.C.), al.

συμπροικίζω, *furnish with a dower together*, gloss on συνεκδίδωμι, Sch.D.18.268.

συμπροκόπτω, *increase with*, τινι Nicom.*Ar*.1.19.

συμπρομηθέομαι, *have providence over together with*, Jul.*Or*.5.167b.

συμπρομνάμων [ᾱ], ονος, ὁ, *joint*-προμνάμων (q.v.), *IG*9(1).513 (Acarnania, ii B.C.), 5(1).29 (ibid., ii B.C.).

συμπρονοέω, *join in providing*, *CIG*4051 (Ancyra, dub.), *SEG*19.790.5 (Pisidia).

συμπρονομεύω, *join in plundering*, τινι J.*BJ*4.9.3.

συμπροξενέω, *help in furnishing with means*, E.*Hel*.146 codd. LP, but σὺ πρ. is prob.

συμπροπέμπω, *join in escorting*, τινα Hdt.9.1, Ar.*Ra*.404, 410, X.*Cyr*.1.6.1, etc.; σ. τινὰ ναυσίν Th.1.27; τὸ σῶμά τινος, in funeral procession, D.H.8.59.

συμπροπίπτω, *rush forth with*, τινι f.l. in Plb.31.14.1.

συμπροπορεύομαι, *travel forward with*, LXXDe.31.8 cod. A (συμπορ- cod. B).

συμπροσάγω [ᾰ], *bring along with* or *together*, Aen.Tact.10.23 (Pass.), Gal.7.617 (Act.).

συμπροσγίγνομαι, Dor. **συμποτιγίν-,** Thess. **συμπογγῑν-** *BCH*59.56 (Larissa, w. -γγ- for -gg-, not -ng-), *help, assist*, c. dat., *Delph*.3(3).118.9 (ii B.C.), *IG*5(1).961.4 (Laconia, ii B.C.), *BCH*55.43 (Odessus, i B.C.).

2. *to be further added*, of planetary combination, Ptol.*Tetr*.186, Vett.Val.60.28, al.

συμπροσειμι, (εἰμί *sum*) *to be present with as a support*, LXXPs.93(94).20, Ec.8.15, *PRev.Laws*27.18 (iii B.C.), Nech.ap.Vett.Val.280.4, *POxy*.1061.10 (i B.C.).

συμπροσέρχομαι, = συμπροσγίγνομαι 2, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.260.

συμπροσίημι, aor. med. -ήκαντο, *let approach together*, πρέσβεις Did.*in D*. viii.10.

συμπροσίσχομαι, Pass., *attach oneself to*, τινος Plu.2.322f.

συμπροσλαμβάνω, *take besides*, Nic.Dam.*Fr*.130.29 J.

συμπροσμείγνῡμι, intr., *to be in company with*, συμπροσέμειξα τῷ ἀνδρί Pl.*Tht*.183e.

συμπροσπίπτω, *happen at the same time*, Gal.1.124, Theon ap.eund.6.210.

2. *occur to* one *at the same time*, τινι M.Ant.7.22.

συμπροσπλέκομαι, Pass., *contend* or *struggle hard*, Thd.Da.11.10.

συμπροστάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *joint*-προστάτης, *PTeb*.64(*a*).110 (ii B.C.), *IGRom*.3.95.12 (Sinope).

συμπροστίθημι, *make up deficiency of* εἰσφοραί, *SIG*1215.10 (Myconus).

συμπροστρέπω, *support a supplication*, συμπροστρέψω τὴν οἰκοδομὴν ποιῆσαι *PMil.Vogl*.255.2 (ii/iii A.D.).

συμπροτερέω, *precede*, τῆς πρώτης Ὀλυμπιάδος Suid. s.v. Ἡσίοδος.

συμπροτίθημι, *cause to be placed first at the same time*, A.D.*Synt*.128.20.

συμπροτρέπω, *urge on* or *exhort at the same time*, D.H.*Rh*.7.6, med., *IG*2.1039.29 (i B.C.).

σύμπρουρος, v. σύμφρουρος.

συμπροφαίνω, *bring forth to light together*, Plot.5.8.4.

συμπροφέρω, *pronounce at the same time*, Sch.Pi.*O*.3.81.

2. *involve*, Simp.*in Ph*.904.21.

συμπροφητεύω, *prophesy along with* or *together*, Plu.2.860d, cf. Him.*Or*.21.8.

συμπροχέω, *pour out together*, Orph.*A*.575.

συμπροχωρέω, *go forward together*, Poll.1.215.

συμπρῠτᾰνεύω, *administer together*, Sch.Pi.*N*.11.1.

συμπρύτᾰνις [ῠ], εως, ὁ, *joint-prytanis*, *IG*2.1.7 (v B.C.), Din.*Fr*.89.33, *IG*14.617, 618 (Rhegium), *SEG*26.694 (Epirus, *c*.150 B.C.).

συμπρωτοκωμήτης, ου, ὁ, *associate* πρωτοκωμήτης, *PFlor*.296.41 (vi A.D.).

σύμπρωτος, η, ον, *the very first*, adv. -ον Pi.*fr*.128c.8 (s.v.l.).

συμπτερόομαι, Pass., *get wings together*, Longin.15.4.

συμπτερύσσομαι, *fly with*, Eust.ad D.P.p.75.33 B.

σύμπτυκτος, ον, *folded together, trussed up*, ἄρνα σ. Diph.90; σ. ἀνάπαιστοι *folded* anapaestics, dub. sens. in Pherecr.79 (*spondaic* acc. to Sch.Metr.Pi.*O*.4); πλαίσια ξύμπτυκτα (perh. *dovetailed*) is the best reading (Poll.10.148, Suid.) in Ar.*Ra*.800 (συμπηκτά is v.l.).

σύμπτυξις, εως, ἡ, *folding up* or *together, closing*, Procl.*Hyp*.5.116; *embrace, enfolding*, ἡ τοῦ κύκλου πρὸς τὸ μέσον σ. Dam.*Pr*.29; ἡ νοητὴ σ. ib. 155.

συμπτύσσω, *fold* or *pack together*, S.*Tr*.691:—Pass. βλέφαρα συμπτυσσόμενα eyelid *which close*, Gal.*UP*10.6.

2. Pass., συμπτύσσεσθαι τὰ ἐπίπεδα *are folded together* fan-wise, Procl.*Hyp*.5.115: metaph., *to be implicit, not yet unfolded*, ἀριθμὸς ἔτι συνεπτυγμένος Dam.*Pr*.1; ἐν τῷ κέντρῳ -έπτυκται ὁ κύκλος ib. 32, cf. Procl.*Inst*.171.

3. *knock in, dent*, συνεπτυγμένον ἄργυρον, = *collisum argentum*, *Gloss*.

συμπτῠχή, ἡ, *coat* of stomach, Gal.2.568.

σύμπτωμα, ατος, τό, (συμπίπτω) *anything that happens, a chance, occurrence*, τὰ σ. καὶ τὰ ἀπὸ τύχης Arist.*Rh*.1367[b]24; ἀπὸ συμπτώματος, coupled with ἀπὸ τύχης, Id.*Ph*.199[a]1, cf. *Pol*.1274[a]12; opp. αἴτια, Id.*Div.Somn*.462[b]27, cf. *de An*.434[a]32; κατὰ σύμπτωμα Thphr.*Vent*.17, cf. 31.

2. *mishap, mischance*, Th.4.36, Arist.*Pol*.1304[a]1, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.339, *IG*7.411.4 (Oropus, ii B.C.); ἀκούσιον σ. D.56.43; ὅταν τις .. ἀδίκοις περιπέσῃ σ. Men.590; τὰ κοινὰ κοινῶς δεῖ φέρειν σ. Id.817.

II. *property, attribute*, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.20 U., al.: pl., distd. fr. συμβεβηκότα, ib. p.6 U., p.24 U.; τὸν χρόνον σ. συμπτωμάτων λέγει Id.*Fr*.294; πνεύματος σ. Gal.4.706; Νουμήνιος σ. αὐτῆς (sc. τῆς συγκαταθετικῆς δυνάμεως) φησιν εἶναι τὸ φανταστικόν Porph.ap.Stob.1.49.25; σ. φυσικόν Iamb.*Comm.Math*.24.

2. Geom., *property*, of curve, etc., Archim.*Con.Sph*.13, Papp.54.21, al.

III. in diseases, *symptom*, Phld.*Ir*.p.29 W., Sor.1.48, al., Gal.7.50, 10.70, al.; σ. κεφαλῆς Aret.*SD*1.3; *symptomata* is expld. by *sudor nequissimus*, *Gloss*.

IV. *falling in, collapse*, in Medical sense, Pl.*Ax*.364c; of a horse, *PEnteux*.14.9 (iii B.C.); σ. τῆς δυνάμεως, τῆς διανοίας, Diocl.*Fr*.192; of the *lacus Fucinus*, D.C.60.33.

σύμπτωματικός, ή, όν, *accidental*, Thphr.*HP*7.15.1; *casual*, Gal.9.418. Adv. -κῶς, ἔχειν *to be of the nature of coincidences*, Thphr.*Metaph*.28, cf. Ptol.*Tetr*.105.

σύμπτώσιμος, ον, *collapsing*, οἰκία *PGoodsp.Cair*.13.4 (iv A.D.).

σύμπτωσις, εως, ἡ, *falling together, collapsing*, Hp.*Aph*.1.3, *Epid*.6.3.1; τῆς οἰκίας Str.14.5.4, cf. 5.3.7, S.E.*M*.5.91, *TAM*4(1).134 (Nicomedia), ἐν συμπτώσει *in a state of ruin* or *collapse*, of a house, *SB*9902 A, IV 2, etc. (iii A.D.), of a site, *PFlor*.50.61.

II. *falling together, meeting*, [ποταμῶν] Plb.3.49.6; ὀρῶν Id.2.14.8; *point of meeting* or *intersection*, Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.1.10, al., Str.2.1.10,37, Ptol.*Geog*.1.3.1, Dam.*Pr*.29.

2. in hostile sense, *attack, onset*, Plb.1.57.7, etc.

3. = συνέμπτωσις, Sch.Ar.*Th*.21, A.D.*Adv*.151.5, *Synt*.52.8 (v.l. συνέμ-).

4. σ. φωνηέντων *collision* of vowels, Phld.*Rh*.1.163 S.

III. *incident, accident*, Arist.*HA*585[b]25; *circumstance*, Plb.3.49.5.

IV. a disease of the eye, prob. *contraction of the pupil*, Gal.14.777; also, *contraction of the throat*, Aret.*CA*1.4.

σύμπτωτός, ή, όν, *secant, ultimately self-intersecting*, of a curve, Procl.*in Euc*.1p.177 F.

II. *collapsing easily*, Anon.Lond.27.18.

συμπῠκάζω, *cover quite up*, D.S.17.116.

σύμπυκνος, ον, *pressed together, compressed, tight*, X.*Eq*.10.10.

συμπυκνόω, *press close together, make compact*, Hp.*Oss*.16, Thphr.*CP*5.4.2; λόχους Tz.*H*.5.332:—Pass., *to be condensed*, Hp.*Oss*.14.

συμπυνθάνομαι, *inquire about with*, τινί τι E.*Hel*.328: simply, *learn*, Eun.*Hist*.p.259 D.

συμπῠριάω, *apply heat*, Hp.*Mul*.2.145, Gal.12.863.

συμπῠρόω, *burn up, consume along with* or *together*, E.*Cyc*.308, *Rh*.960:—Pass., Id.*Supp*.1071.

συμπυρπολέω, = foreg., Tz.*H*.11.83 (Pass.).

συμπωλέω, *sell with* or *together*, D.C.59.21; *confirm the sale*, *IG*12(5).872.114 (Tenos), *SIG*169.41 (Iasos, iv B.C.), *PGrenf*.1.25 ii 12 (ii B.C.).

συμπωρόομαι, Pass., *solidify*, of stones in the kidneys, Hp.*Int*.14:—later in Act., c. dat., Gal.13.536.

συμφάγῃ, 3 sg. aor. subj. of συνεσθίω, Pl.*Lg*.881d.

συμφαίνομαι, Pass., *appear along with* or *together*, Eun.*VS*p.460 B.

συμφάνεια [φᾰ], ἡ, *appearance, aspect*, Aristeas99.

συμφᾰνής, ές, *clearly visible*, *Amyzon*38, *manifest, evident*, συμφανῶν (ξυμφώνων codd.) πράξεων Pl.*Lg*.864b, σ. ποιεῖν τι Arist.*Pr*.922[a]17, cf. *SIG*559.24 (Megalop., iii B.C., found at Magn. Mae.), al.; σ. ἐστιν ἐκ τοῦ λόγου Arist.*EN*1099[b]25, cf. *de An*.405[b]22; σ. γενέσθαι or γεγονέναι, Plb.2.25.5, Ezek.*Exag*.54, *SIG*601.16 (Teos, ii B.C.), Aristeas91, *BGU*1785.14 (i B.C.), Gal.18(2).532; μὴ σ. ᾖ τοῖς πολεμίοις Ph.*Bel*.82.27; συμφανεῖς εἰσι παρηγμέναι *are evidently* derived, A.D.*Pron*.103.18: Comp. -έστερος Thphr.*CP*3.18.2.

συμφαντάζομαι, Pass., *to be imagined along with*, τινι Plu.2.392e.

2. Med., *entertain fancies along with*, σ. τῇ μητρὶ τὰ ἔμβρυα Porph.*Gaur*.5.4.

συμφαντικός, v. συμφατικός.

σύμφᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *appearance of meeting, conjunction*, φασὶν εἶναι τοὺς κομήτας σ. τῶν πλανήτων ἀστέρων Arist.*Mete*.342[b]28.

συμφάσκω, = σύμφημι, τῇ μητρί J.*AJ*20.2.4: abs., Aristid.1.430, 2.306 J.

συμφᾰτικός, ή, όν, *agreeing*, Eun.*VS*p.502 B.; v.l. συμφαντικός.

σύμφαυσις, εως, ἡ, *shining together*, Eust.1060.53.

συμφεροντής, ου, ὁ, perh. *fellow-benefactor*, καρπίων ἀνέθηκε .. εὐχὴν μετὰ συνφαιρονταῖς (*sic*) *IG*2.4794.

συμφερόντως, Adv. pres. part. (συμφέρω), *profitably*, τινι Antipho Soph.*Oxy*.1364.15 (ξυμ-), Pl.*Lg*.662a, Isoc.2.25, cf. X.*Mem*.1.2.50, *IG*12(8).640.8 (Peparethus, ii B.C.), etc.; οὔτε δικαίως οὔτε σ. *on* no *plea* either *of* justice or *expediency*, Antipho 2.1.9; σ. ἔχει Isoc.8.137, cf. Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1012.45.

συμφερτός, ή, όν, *united, in conjunction*, συμφερτὴ ἀρετή Il.13.237; ἠχώ, θάλασσα, λιβάδες, Nonn.*D*.5.387, 41.298, 47.88.

συμφέρω, fut. συνοίσω A.*Th*.510: aor. 1 συνήνεγκα E.*HF*488, Ion. -ήνεικα Hdt.7.152: aor. 2 συνήνεγκον Th.2.51: pf. συνενήνοχα D.18.198.

A. Act.

I. *bring together, gather, collect*, τὰ κακὰ ἐς μέσον Hdt.7.152; τάλαντα ἐς τὠυτό Id.3.92, cf. D.24.74; δαπάνην σ. Th.1.99; esp. of dead bodies, X.*An*.6.4.9, Lycurg.45 codd.

2. *bring together, contribute*, βουλεύματα A.*Pers*.528; ἐκ πάντων γόους E. l.c.; πολλοὶ πολλὰ συνενηνόχασι μέρη Arist.*SE*183[b]33:—Med., of a river, Φάσιδι σ. ῥόον A.R.4.134.

3. *bring into conflict*, πολεμίους θεούς A.*Th*.510; *give* battle, συνοίσομεν ὀξὺν Ἄρηα Tyrt.1.40 Diehl: v. infr. B. I. 2.

4. *bear along with* or *together*, ὁ ἵππος ὅπλον σ. X.*Cyr*.4.3.13; ἐγώ σοι ξυμφέρω (sc. τὴν παμπησίαν) Ar.*Ec*.869; *bring with*, λύχνον .. παῖς μοι συμφέρει Epich.35.8; of sufferings, labours, and the like, *bear jointly, help to bear*, ξυνοίσω πᾶν ὅσονπερ ἂν σθένω S.*El*.946; σ. κακά E.*HF*1366; πένθος τινί Id.*Alc*.370; τὰς τούτων ἁμαρτίας Antipho 3.2.11: hence, *suffer, bear with, indulge*, ὀργὰς ξυνοίσω σοι A.*Eu*.848, w. gen., κακῶν τῶν σῶν ξυνοίσω E.*fr*.909.12.

II. intr., *confer a benefit, be useful* or *profitable*, οὔ οἱ συνήνεικε τὸ ἔχθος *did* not *do* him any *good*, Hdt.9.37; τὸ κά συνήνεικε ποιησάσῃ Id.8.87; καλῶς ἂν ἡμῖν ξυμφέροι ταῦτα A.*Supp*.753, cf. Ar.*Ach*.252; τοῦτο σ. τῷ βίῳ Id.*Pl*.38; ἅπαντ᾽ ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον ξ. *turn out* for the best, Id.*Ec*.475; σῖτον .. καὶ οἶνον .. καὶ εἴ τι ἄλλο βρῶμα, οἶ᾽ ἂν ἐς πολιορκίαν ξυμφέρῃ *Th*.4.26; πάντα ὅσα ἅσα ἂν οἴηται συνοίσειν αὐτοῖς πρὸς τὸν βίον X.*Mem*.2.2.5; ὃ σ. πρὸς τὴν πολιτείαν Arist.*Pol*.1272[a]30, etc.

2. impers., *it is of use, expedient*, mostly c. inf., ξυμφέρει σωφρονεῖν ὑπὸ στένει A.*Eu*.520 (lyr.) cf. S.*El*.1440, Th.2.63, etc.; with Art. prefixed to inf., τὸ περιγενέσθαι .. ἀμφοτέροις σ. X.*Mem*.3.4.10; the inf. is freq. to be supplied, Th.1.123, X.*Ath*.3.11; also ὡς νομίζω συμφέρειν ἡμῖν γενομένων τούτων Pl.*Phdr*.230e; folld. by a clause, σ. τῷ κοινῷ, ἣν .. Id.*Lg*.875a, cf. *PCair.Zen*.21.41 (iii B.C.); σ. ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον, ἐπὶ τὸ ἄμεινον, X.*An*.7.8.4, Decr.ap.And.1.77

3. part. συμφέρων, ουσα, ον, *useful, expedient, fitling* S.*OT*875 (lyr.), etc. βίος .. ἐκεῖσε συμφέρων *profitable* even beyond the grave, Pl.*Grg*.527b; ἔστιν ἡσυχία .. συμφέρουσα τῇ πόλει D.18.308.

b. in neut. as Subst., συμφέρον, οντος, τό, *use, profit, advantage*, S.*Ph*.926, Antipho 5.50, etc.; ἐς τὸ ξ. καθίστασθαί τι Th.4.60; ἡδίω τοῦ συμφέροντος more pleasant *than is good for one*, X.*Smp*.4.39; περαιτέρω τοῦ ὑμετέρου σ. Aeschin.380; τὸ σ. τινός Pl.*R*.338c, 340c, al.; τὸ σ. τινί ib. 341d, 342b, D.18.139; πρὸς τὸ σ. αὐτῷ *PCair.Zen*.451.15 (iii B.C.): freq. also in pl., τὰ σ. S.*Ph*.131, etc.; τὰ μικρὰ σ., opp. τὰ ὅλα, the petty *interests*, D.18.28; τὰ συμφέροντα ἀνθρώποις Pl.*Lg*.875a, cf. *IG*4(1).68.84 (Epid, iv B.C.); but also τὰ τῆς πατρίσος σ. Din.1.99, cf. Pl.*Plt*.297a, D.18.120, etc.; also in aor. part., τό τῳ ξυνενεγκόν Th.2.51; συμφέρον ἐστί, = συμφέρει, Heraclit.8, Ar.*Pl*.49, X.*An*.6.1.26, etc.; εἰ μὴ ξυμφέρον (sc. ἐστί) Th.3.44.

III. intr., also,

1. *work with, assist*, σφῷν ὅπως ἄριστα συμφέροι θεός S.*Ph*.627; πάντα συμφέρουσ᾽ Ἰάσονι E.*Med*.13; συμφέροντι (or Συμφέροντι as pr. n.) Ἡρακλεῖ *IG*2.2114.

2. *agree with*, τοὐμὸν ξυνοίσειν ὄνομα τοῖς ἐμοῖς κακοῖς S.*Aj*.431; εἴ τι ξυνοίσεις .. τοῖς θεσφάτοις Ar.*Eq*.1233; ἐὰν μὴ τῇ γυναικὶ συμφέρῃ Id.*Lys*.166; *come to terms with, give way to*, τοῖς κρείσσοσι S.*El*.1465; v. infr. B. II.

3. *fit, suit*, ᾗ μήτε χλαῖνα μήτε σισύρα συμφέρει (v. χλαῖνα) Ar.*Ra*.1459; [γυνὴ] σιμὴ ἄν σοι ἰσχυρῶς συμφέροι X.*Cyr*.8.4.21.

4. of events, *happen, take place, turn out*, c. acc. et inf., Hdt.1.73, 3.129, 6.23, 117, etc.; with ὥστε .., Id.1.74; τὰ ἄλλα .. αὐτῇ συνήνεικε ἐς εὐτυχίην γενόμενα *turned out* for her advantage, Id.8.88; v. infr. B. III. 2.

B. Pass. συμφέρομαι: fut. συνοίσομαι: aor. Pass. ξυνηνέχθην Th.7.44, Ion. συνηνείχθην Hdt.1.19, 2.111, 3.10: pf. συνενήνεγμαι (Hes.*Sc*.440), v. συνενείκομαι:—*come together*, opp. διαφέρεσθαι, Heraclit.10, cf. Pl.*Sph*.242e, etc.; *meet associate with*, Theoc.*Ep*.8.2; of sexual intercourse, Luc.*Herm*.34, *Tox*.15.

2. in hostile sense, *meet in battle, engage*, πτόλεμόνδε Il.8.400; μάχῃ 11.736; τινι with one, A.*Th*.636: abs., Th.7.36; so συνοισόμεθα προλεμίζειν Hes.*Sc*.358; σ. κακῷ *encounter* it Hdt.6.50.

II. *agree with*, οὐδαμοῖσι ἄλλοισι σ. ἀνθρώπων, in custom, Id.1.173, cf. 2.80, etc.; in statement, ib. 44, al.; περί τινος Id.4.13; opp. διαφέρεσθαι, Antipho 5.42; *live on friendly terms with*, τισι Hdt.4.114, Opp.*H*.5.34: abs., *agree together, be of one mind*, εἰ δὲ μὴ συμφεροίατο if *they could* not *agree*, Hdt.1.196; ἐὰν δὲ ἀνὴρ καὶ γυνὴ μηδαμῇ συμφέρωνται Pl.*Lg*.929e; also ξ. γνώμῃ ὥστε ἀπαλλάσσεσθαι τοῦ πολέμου Th.4.65; καθ᾽ αὑτοὺς ξ. *settle their affairs* by themsleves, Id.6.13; *concur*, τῇδε γὰρ ξυνοίσομαι S.*OC*641; ἐγὼ δὲ τούτοις κατὰ τοῦτο εἶναι οὐ συμφέρομαι Pl.*Prt*.317a.

2. *to be in harmony with*, εὖ τοῖς πράγμασι σ. Id.*Cra*.419d; *adapt oneself to*, τοῖς παροῦσιν Plu.*Tim*.15; σ. τὰ πολλὰ πολλοῖς *correspond with*, E.*Heracl*.919 (lyr.); χαίτης πῶς συνοίσεται πλόκος*; correspond, be like*, Id.*El*.527; συμφέρεται ὠντὸς εἶναι Hdt.2.79; ἔργῳ τοὔ νομα συμφέρεται Call.*Epigr*.6.6.

III. of events, *happen, turn out, occur, come to pass*, ἔμελλε τοιοῦτό σφι συνοίσεσθαι Hdt.8.86; οὐδὲν γάρ σφι χρηστὸν συνεφέρετο Id.4.157; οὐδέν οἱ μέγα ἀνάρσιον πρῆγμα συνηνείχθη Id.3.10; ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον τὸ πρᾶγμα .. συνοίσεται Ar.*Nu*.594; οὐδὲ πυθέσθαι ῥάδιον ἦν .., ὅτῳ τρόπῳ ἕκαστα ξυνηνέχθη Th.7.44; ξ. θόρυβος Id.8.84; μεταβολαί Pl.*Plt*.270c, etc.

2. impers., συμφέρεται ἐπὶ τὸ ἄμεινον *it happens falls out*, for the better, Hdt.7.8.α´; ἄμεινον συνοίσεσθαι Id.4.15; αὐτῷ συνεφέρετο παλιγκότως it *turned out* ill to him, ib. 156; so συνηνείχθη τοιόνδε γενέσθαι πρῆγμα Id.1.19, cf. 6.86.α´ Th.1.23, al.; σ. οἱ τυφλὸν γενέσθαι Hdt.2.111; v. supr. A. III. 4.

IV. literally, *to be carried along with*, ἀστράσι μήνη σ. Man.6.319; κύδεα .. ψυχαῖς οὐ μάλα σ. *do* not *follow* them (beyond the grave), *AP*4.4.4 (Agath).

V. Gramm., *to be constructed with*, αἰτιατικῇ, etc. A.D.*Synt*.285.1, al.: also, *agree in form with*, σ. φωνῇ [τῇ] πρὸς τὰς δοτικάς Id.*Adv*.209.28.

συμφερώτερος, α, ον, *more expedient*, Arist.*Top*.118[b]32 codd. (leg. συμφορώτερος).

συμφεύγω, fut. -φεύξομαι E.*Ph*.1679:—*flee along with*, τινι Hdt.4.11; σὺν φεύγουσι συμφεύγω E.*Heracl*.26: abs., D.S.14.91.

2. *to be banished along with*, Lycurg.25; συνέφυγε τὴν φυγὴν ταίτην *shared in* this banishment, Pl.*Ap*.21a.

II. *take refuge*, ὠνομάσθαι Δίκτυνναν ἀπὸ τοῦ συμφυγεῖν εἰς ἁλιευτικὰ δίκτυα D.S.5.76; συμφευξόμεθα ἐπί .., c. acc., we *will have recourse* to .., Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.72.

σύμφημι, fut. -φήσω Pl.*Prt*.357b, al.: aor. 1 συνέφησα Id.*R*.342e, *Sph*.236d, al.: aor. 2 συνέφην freq. in Pl. (v. infr.), Elean συνέφα *Schwyzer* 416.5:—*assent, approve*, or *agree fully*, A.*Pr*.40, S.*Ph*.1310, etc.; ξύμφημι κἀγώ Id.*El*.1257; ξ. δή σοι Id.*Aj*.278, cf. E.*Hipp*.266 (anap.), Pl.*Ti*.72d, etc.

2. c. acc. rei, *concede, agree to, grant*, ταῦτα .. πάντες ἄρα συνέφασαν Id.*Smp*.177e, cf. *Sph*.247a, *Prt*.330d, X.*An*.5.8.8, etc.: hence abs, σύμφημί (σοι) *I grant* you, Pl.*R*.403c, 608b; freq. in Platonic dialogue, σύμφαθι ἢ ἄπειπε *say yes* or no, ib. 523a, cf. *Grg*.500e; συνέφη Id.*Phd*.102d, al.

3. c. acc. et inf., *agree* that .., S.*OT*553, Pl.*Lg*.831b, etc.; σ. τῷ νόμῳ ὅτι καλός, = σ. τὸν νόμον καλὸν εἶναι, Ep.Rom.7.16.

4. c. inf. fut., *promise*, X.*HG*5.2.5.

συμφήτωρ· μάντις, μάρτυς, Hsch.

συμφθάνω [ᾰ], *keep pace with*, τῇ ῥύμῃ τοῦ λόγου Suid. s.v. Σίβυλλα.

σύμφθαρσις, εως, ἡ, *simultaneous destruction*, τῶν μιγνυμένων ἄλλου τινὸς γεννωμένου σώματος Alex.Aphr.*Mixt*.216.24, cf. Meno *Iatr*.14.16.

2. *breaking down into a homogeneous substance*, of the digestion of food, Syrian.*in Hermog*.1.66 R.; transf., of abstract things, Hermog.*Id*.1.22, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.80 P.

συμφθέγγομαι, *sound with*, ἡ λύρα τῷ χρωμένῳ σ. Plu.*Alc*.2, etc. ἐμοὶ ὁ νόμος συμφθέγγεται Chor.p.55 B.: abs., D.C.74.3, restored for -φθειρ- in D.Chr.78.20.

II. *converse with*, Plu.2.580d.

συμφθείρω, *destroy together* or *altogether*, E.*Andr*.947, Luc.*Prom.Es*5, S.E.8.480:—Pass., *perish along with*, τινι Arist.*Top*.150[a]33: abs., *perish together*, Plb.6.5.6.

2. Pass., *to be with a person to his* or *one's own hurt*, τίνι συμφθείρομαι*; whose partner in crime am I?* Heraclit.*Ep*.7.3; εἰς ταὐτὸ συμφθαρέντες *having unfortunately met* at one place, Plu.2.708e; of illegitimate sexual intercourse, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.9, Steph.*in Hp*.1.76 D., Suid. s.v. Ἱλάριος.

II. *break down into a unified mass*, φαρμάκων συντριβέντων καὶ συμφθαρέντων ἀλλήλοις Plu.2.436b; transf., sounds, D.H.*Dem*.48; συνεφθαρμένα ἀλλήλοις of π and σ forming ψ, id.*Comp*.14; abstract qualities, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.81 P.

συμφθίνω [ῐ], *decay along with*, τὰ ὀστᾶ σ. τῷ σώματι Arist.*GA*745[a]16, cf. Ael.*NA*12.13; of stones which *wane along with* the moon, Sch.Ptol.*Tetr*.3.

σύμφθογγος, ον, *sounding together*, χορὸς σύμφθογγος, οὐκ εὔφωνος *in concert*, but not in harmony, of the Furies, A.*Ag*.1187; σ. λύρης ἀοιδή Epigr.in *BCH*26.134 (Honestus).

συμφιβλόομαι, gloss on συμπερονάομαι, Hsch.

συμφῐλέω, *love mutually*, opp. συνέχθω, S.*Ant*.523.

συμφῐλία, ἡ, *mutual friendship*, f.l. for συμφυλία (q.v.).

συμφῐλοδοξέω, *agree in promoting* one's *honour*, σ. *gloriae meae*, Cic.*Att*.5.17.2; *share* one's *public spirit*, σ. τῷ ἀνδρί *Rev.Ét.Gr*.19.115 (Aphrodisias), cf. *BCH*28.46 (Panamara), *Supp.Epigr*.4.275, 281 (ibid.).

συμφῐλοκᾰλέω, *join in love of the beautiful*, Plu.2.53c, *Sert*.14; τινι *with* one, J.*AJProoem*.2; εἴς τι D.S.3.59, *support in the quest of distinction*, J.*AJ*11.312.

συμφῐλολογέω, *join in literary studies*, Cic.*Fam*.16.21.8, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.125 P.

συμφῐλομᾰθέω, *join in love of knowledge*, Dion.Calliph.23.

συμφῐλονῑκέω, *take part with, side with*, τινι And.4.20, Pl.*Prt*.336e, Str.8.6.23, D.H.6.57, etc.

2. abs., *join in a disputation*, Plu.*Art*.3: hence **-νῑκία,** ἡ, dub. in Phld.*Rh*.1.161 S.

συμφῐλοσοφέω, *join in the love and pursuit of wisdom*, Arist.*EN*1172[a]5, Plu.*Cic*.24, Luc.*DMort*.18.2, etc.; σ. τινὶ τὰ Ἀριστοτέλεια *study* Aristotle's *philosophy with* .., Str.16.2.24, cf. Epicur.*Fr*.217 (Testamentum Epicuri).

συμφῐλοτῑμέομαι, *join in zealous efforts*, abs. or c. dat., D.S.2.18, Plu.2.813c, Luc.6, *Supp.Epigr*.4.319.2 (Panamara, ii A.D.), etc.; τινὶ εἴς τι *IG*2.1225.6 (Salamis, iii B.C.), D.S.19.52:—also Act., -τιμῶν τῇ τοῦ πατρὸς προαιρέσει *Supp.Epigr*.4.442 (Milet., ii B.C.).

σύμφῑμος, ον, *tightly closed*, Iambl.Alch.287.5.

συμφλάω, *crush in pieces*, Hp.*Foet.Exsect*.1, *Epid*.5.74, *Mul*.1.70, *IG*11(2).199 *B* 16, 203 *B* 46 (Delos, iii B.C.).

συμφλεγμαίνω, *to be inflamed at the same time*, Gal.10.909, 16.539, al., Aret.*CA*2.8.

συμφλέγω, *burn up, burn to cinders*, E.*Ba*.595 (lyr.); σ. κεραυνῷ Theoc.22.211; σ. αὐτοὺς κύκλῳ LXXIs.42.25; with love, *AP*5.110 (Antiphil.):—Pass., συμφλέγεσθαι ὑπὸ τῶν κεραυνῶν Plu.*Alex*.60.

συμφλογίζω, = foreg., LXX2Ma.6.11, Thd.Is.42.25.

συμφλῠᾱρέω, *chatter* or *trifle along with*, τινι M.Ant.9.41.

συμφοβέω, *frighten at the same time*, D.C.51.26:—Pass., *to be afraid at the same time*, Th.6.101.

συμφοιτάω, Ion. **-έω,** *go regularly to* a place *together*, Hdt.2.60, 4.180; esp., *go to school together*, Ar.*Eq*.988 (lyr.), Pl.*Euthd*.272d, D.39.24, Gal.6.756; τινι *with* one, Luc.*Ind*.3; παρά τινα Pl.*Euthd*.304b, etc.; εἰς ταὐτὸ διδασκαλεῖόν τινι X.*Smp*.4.23; εἰς Ἀσκληπιοῦ Aristid.*Or*.23(42).16. (Cf. φοιτάω I. 5, φοιτητής.)

συμφοιτησις, εως, ἡ, *going to school together*, Aeschin.1.10; to the Senate, D.C.55.3.

2. *coming together*, of the coupling of beasts, πρὸς ἀλλήλους Ael.*NA*6.60.

συμφοιτητής, οῦ, ὁ, *schoolfellow*, Pl.*Euthd*.272c, *Phdr*.255a, X.*HG*2.4.20, Arist.*EN*1162[a]33, Gal.16.684.

II. *fellow-pilgrim* to the temple of Asclepius, Aristid.*Or*.50(26).42 (pl.), 48(24).27, 28(49).133. (Cf. φοιτητής·)

συμφοιτος, ον, gloss on ὁμόφοιτος, Sch.Pi.*N*.8.54.

συμφονεύω, *kill along with, join in killing*, τινά τινι E.*Hec*.391, cf. *Ion*851, 1044.

συμφορά, Ion. **-ρή,** ἡ, (συμφέρω) *bringing together, collecting*, βελῶν Polem.*Cyn*.24; *conjunction*, νούσων μυρίων τε καὶ κακῶν Aret.*SD*2.11; *comparison*, τὰς ξ. τῶν βουλευμάτων S.*OT*44 (but in signf. II. 1, = τὰς συντυχίας καὶ ἀποβάσεις, acc. to Sch.):—pedantically for συμβολή, *a contribution*, Luc.*Lex*.6.

II. commonly (from συμφέρω A. III. 4, and B. III), *event, circumstance, chance, hap*, πᾶν ἐστι ἄνθρωπος συμφορή Hdt.1.32; αἱ σ. τῶν ἀνθρώπων ἄρχουσι, καὶ οὐκὶ ὥνθρωποι τῶν σ. Id.7.49; συμφορὰς βίου A.*Eu*.1020 (lyr.), cf. 897, *Fr*.96A; ἔν τε συμφοραῖς βίου S.*OT*33;

ξυμφορᾶς ἵν' ἕσταμεν in what *a plight* I am, Id.*Tr*.1145; ὦ ξ. τάλαινα τῶν ἐμῶν κακῶν Ar.*Ach*.1204; ξυμφορᾶς τίνος κυρῆσαι; E.*Ion* 536 (troch.); πρὸς τὰς ξ. καὶ τὰς γνώμας τρέπεσθαι Th.1.140; αἱ ξ. τῶν πραγμάτων ibid.

2. *mishap, misfortune*, Alc.69.2 L.-P., Hippon49.4, etc.; early writers freq. add an epith., σ. ἄχαρις Hdt.1.41, 7.190; οἰκτρά Pi.*O*.7.77; κακή A.*Pers*.445; τάλαινα S.*El*.1179: c. gen., σ. πάθους A.*Pers*.436; κακοῦ ib. 1030 (lyr.): but the word came to be used alone in a bad sense, συμφορᾷ δεδαιγμένοι (or δεδαγμ-) Pi.*P*.8.87; ὑπὸ τῆς σ. ἐκπεπληγμένος Hdt.3.64; συμφορῇ τοιῇδε κεχρημένος Id.1.42, cf. Antipho 3.2.8; αἱ παροῦσαι σ. S.*Ph*.885; ἐς (ἐπὶ codd.) συμφορὴν ἐμπεσεῖν, of a hurt or a disease, Hdt.7.88; of *defects* of character, τριῶν τῶν μεγίστων ξ., ἀξυνεσίας ἢ μαλακίας ἢ ἀμελείας Th.1.122; of overpowering passion, X.*Cyr*.6.1.37: euphem. for ἄγος, S.*OT*99; for ἀτιμία, And.1.86; for banishment, X.*HG*1.1.27, Isoc.5.58; *offence, trespass*, Pl.*Lg*.854d, 934b; συμφορήν or μεγάλην σ. ποιεῖσθαί (τι) look upon or consider a thing as a great *misfortune*, Hdt.1.83, 4.79, 5.35, etc.; folld. by ὅτι, Id.1.216, etc.; σ. νομίζειν, κρίνειν, ἡγεῖσθαι, X.*Ages*.7.4, 11.9, Pl.*Phd*.84e: prov., πῖνε, πῖν' ἐπὶ συμφοραῖς Simon.(14)ap.Ar.*Eq*.406; of a person, μηδὲ συμφορὰν δέχου τὸν ἄνδρα, i.e. ὡς ὄντα σ., S.*Aj*.68; τὸν ἄνθρωπον .. κοινὴν τῶν Ἑλλήνων σ. Aeschin.3.253; σ. τῆς πόλεως Din.1.65.

3. rarely in good sense, *good luck, happy issue*, A.*Ag*.24, S.*El*.1230 (pl.); σ. καίριοι A.*Ch*.1064; εὔανδροι Id.*Eu*.1031; σ. ἐσθλαί, εὐδαίμονες, E.*Alc*.1155, *Hel*.457; σ. ἀγαθαί Ar.*Eq*.655.

συμφοράζω, *be wail*, LXXIs.13.8, Orph.*Fr*.49.52, Sch.S.*Ant*.528; τὰς ἰδίας κακοπαθείας Phld.*Mort*.25, cf. Crates *Ep*.26, Diog.*Ep*.39.1:—Med., Ps.-Callisth.2.15.

συμφοραίνω, = foreg., Ps.-Hdt.*Vit.Hom*.14.

συμφορεύς, έως, ὁ, a Spartan staff-officer, *aide-de-camp*, X.*HG*6.4.14.

συμφορέω, = συμφέρω, in the primary sense, *bring together, collect, heap up*, Hdt.5.92.η´; τὰ ὀστέα ἐς ἕνα χῶρον Id.9.83; τὰ χρήματα ib. 81; τὰ γέρρα ib. 99; λίθους καὶ ξύλα Th.6.99; εἰς μίαν οἴκησιν πάντα χρήματα Pl.*Lg*.805e; πνεῦμα σ. τὴν χιόνα X.*Cyn*.8.1; αἰτίας καὶ σκώμματα καὶ λοιδορίας σ. D.18.15; συμπτωμάτων πλῆθος οὐχ ὁμογενῶν Gal.16.811; [λόγους] Luc.*Pisc*.22:—Med., *collect for oneself*, Arist.*Mir*.832[a]24 (perh. Pass.); of birds building nests, Id.*HA*559[a]10:—Pass., *to be collected*, opp. διαφορεῖσθαι, Pl.*Lg*.693a, cf. Epicur.*Ep*.1p.23 U.; ἵππος εἰκῇ συμπεφορημένος *put together* anyhow, Pl.*Phdr*.253e; καλιὰν ἐκ δένδρων συμπεφορημένην Luc.*VH*2.40; συμπεφορημένη *jumbled together* (with a play on συμφορά), Pl.*Phlb*.64e; *join streams*, of rivers, A.R.1.39.

2. metaph., συμπεφορημένος, of a person whose philosophy is a *jumble* of opinions, Epicur.*Nat*.14.7; cf. συμπεφορημένως.

συμφορημα, ατος, τό, *that which is brought together, compound*, Ph.1.184, Plu.2.955a; τέφρας καὶ ὕδατος Ph.1.654.

συμφορησις, εως, ἡ, *bringing together*, Plu.*Per*.34, *Oth*.14; of the *concourse* of atoms, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.18 U.

II. *collection*, προτάσεων Plot.5.8.4.

συμφορητός, ή, όν, (ος, ον Arist.*Pol*.1286[a]29) *brought together, collected*, πόλις ἐκ πολλῶν σ. ἐθνῶν D.H.3.10; χρησμοὶ ἐκ πολλῶν τόπων Id.4.62; σ. ὄχλος Id.*Dem*.36; σ. ἐκ ποικίλων πτερῶν Luc.*Pseudol*.5; ἐκ σ. ῥακίων ἠπημένος *BCH*51.326 (Athens).

2. σ. δεῖπνα, δ. ἑστίασις, a metal *towards which each guest contributes, picnic*, Arist.*Pol*.1281[b]3, 1286[a]29.

συμφορία, ἡ, = *calamitas*, *Gloss*. (s.v.l.).

συμφορίας· συμπεφορημένης, συμμίκτου, Hsch.

συμφορος, ον, *accompanying*, λιμὸς ἀεργῷ σύμφορος ἀνδρί hunger is the sluggard's *companion*, Hes.*Op*.302: c. gen., πενίης οὐ σύμφοροι, ἀλλὰ κόροιο Id.*Th*.593.

II. *suitable, useful, profitable*, c. dat., ἕκτη .. κούρῃ οὐ σύμφορός ἐστιν the sixth day isnot *good* for a girl, Id.*Op*.783; οὐ .. σύμφορόν ἐστι γυνὴ νέα ἀνδρὶ γέροντι Thgn.457; ἡ πενίη κακῷ σύμφορος ἀνδρὶ φέρειν Id.526; πολλῷ ξυμφορώτερον ἐς .. Th.3.47; πρὸς .. Pl.*Lg*.766e, Isoc.6.74 (Sup.); σύμφορόν ἐστι, = συμφέρει, Hdt.8.60.α´, S.*OC*592; Πλούτῳ .. τοῦτο -ώτατον Ar.*Pl*.1162, cf. Th.2.36: τὰ σ. *what is expedient*, S.*OC*464, etc.; τῶν ἀναγκαίων ξυμφόρων διαναστάς departing from his necessary (i.e. natural) *interests*, Th.4.128; δρᾶν τὰ-ώτατά τινι E.*Med*.876; τὸ ὑμέτερον ξ. your *plea of expediency*, opp. τὸ δίκαιον, Th.5.98, cf. 3.47. Adv., -ρως ἔχειν to be *expedient*, Isoc.5.102; χρῆσθαι X.*Cyr*.4.2.45: Comp. -ώτερον Id.*HG*6.5.39: Sup. -ώτατα Th.8.43, X.*Cyr*.5.3.22, *PCair.Zen*.637.14 (iii B.C.), etc.

2. rarely of persons, ξυμφορώτατοι προσπολεμῆσαι *most convenient* to make war upon, Th.8.96.

III. τὸ σύμφορον ὄνομα is f.l. for τὸ σῦφαρ ὄνομα (cj. Schöne, *Berl.Sitzb*.1924.100) in Gal.6.379.

συμφορτίζω, *burden together with others*, v.l. in Ep.Phil.3.10 (v. συμμορφίζω).

συμφράδμων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *one who joins in considering, counsellor*, αἲ γὰρ .. τοιοῦτοι δέκα μοι συμφράδμονες εἶεν Il.2.372; σ. θέσθαι τινά Call.*Aet*.3.1.28, Naumach.ap.Stob.4.23.7, cf. Posidon.ap.Gal.5.400, Tryph.112.

II. *harmonious, in accord*, κανόνες σ. αὐλῶν *AP*9.365 (Jul.); θυμός A.R.*Fr*.8.

συμφράζομαι, Med., Ep. fut. -άσσομαι Il.9.374: pf. ξυμπέφρασμαι S.*Ant*.364 (lyr.):—poet. Verb, *join in considering, take counsel with*, c. dat., ἑῷ συμφράσσατο θυμῷ ὅππως .. Od.15.202; also τίς νύ τοι θεῶν συμφράσσατο βουλάς; who *imparted* his counsels to thee? 4.462, cf. Il.1.537, 9.374: but μῆτιν συμφράσσασθαι (sc. ἑαυτῷ) *contrive* a plan, Hes.*Th*.471; νόσων φυγὰς ξυμπέφρασται S. l.c.

II. in later Prose Act. **συμφράζω,** *mention at the same time*, Str.8.6.17:—Pass., *to be used in the same context with*, c. dat., Gal.16.706; τὰ συμφραζόμενα *the context*, Plu.2.22a, Gal.16.707, 18(1).437.

2. Pass., *to be synonymous with*, c. dat., Aret.*SD*1.5.

συμφράκτωρ, οροσ, ὁ, *coactor*, *Gloss*. (fort. συμπρ-).

σύμφραξις, εως, ἡ, *closing up, obstruction*, Thphr.*CP*5.11.3.

2. *fencing round*, *Tit.Calymn*.52.12 (iii B.C.).

σύμφρᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *continuous speech*, Hdn.Gr.1.10, Phot.*Bibl*.p.107 B.; v.l. for συμφρόνησις, Philol.10.

συμφράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** fut. -ξω:—*press* or *pack closely together*, τὰς ναῦς X.*HG*1.1.7; τὰς σαρίσας Plb.2.69.9.

2. abs., of troops, *close their ranks, form in close order*, Id.4.64.7, 10.14.12, Plu.*Ages*.18:—Med., D.C.62.12.

3. Med., *conspire*, Agath.4.28.

II. *fence all round*, λιθοειδεῖ περιβόλῳ Pl.*Ti*.74a, cf. e; *make air-tight*, [πίλους] Hdt.4.73.

2. *block up, close*, τὰ παράδρομα X.*Cyn*.6.9; τοὺς πόρους Thphr.*Fr*.10.6:—Pass., of passages in the body, Hp.*Aër*.9, *Mul*.1.40; ἔλυσε τὰ συμπεφραγμένα *the obstructed pores*, Pl.*Phdr*.251e, cf. Thphr.*CP*6.11.7.

III. Act. intr. in signf. II, ἡ ἀναπνοὴ συμφράττει Arist.*Pr*.964[a]31.

συμφρονέω, *to be of one mind with* and one, *agree* or *conspire with*, σ. ἀλλήλοις εἴς τι Plb.4.60.4, cf. LXX3Ma.3.2; ἐπί τινι Plb.3.2.8; περί τινων πρὸς τοὺς φίλους Id.4.81.3, cf. 7.16.3; σ. ταὐτά Id.6.46.8: abs., *agree together*, Id.2.22.1, etc.

2. *think with, be in harmony with*, τῷ νοερῷ M.Ant.8.54.

II. *become aware of, think of, notice, understand*, ὃ δέον εἴη ποιεῖν Plb.18.26.2, cf. D.H.5.9, Plu.*Nic*.19,23, *Them*.28, *Brut*.10, *Pyrrh*.11, Plu.*Eum*.19, *Cam*.29,36, etc.

2. *collect oneself, become conscious*, Id.*Cat.Mi*.70, *Alex*.73.

III. *bring together in thought*, τὰ πλεῖστον ἀλλήλων ἀλλήλων ἀφεστῶτα τοῖς τόποις Arist.*Mu*.391[a]14 (v.l. τῇ διανοίᾳ συνεφόρησε, which may be a gloss).

συμφρόνησις, εως, ἡ, *agreement, union*, Philol.10, Plb.2.37.8, J.*AJ*19.8.1, App.*BC*4.17, etc.

συμφροντίζω, *have a joint care for*, τινος Luc.*Dem.Enc*.25: abs., *IG*2.1329.18.

συμφροσύνη, ἡ, = συμφρόνησις App.*BC*2.9.

σύμφρουρος, ον, *watching with*, μέλαθρον ξύμφρουρον ἐμοί the camber *that keeps watch with* me, i.e. *in which I lie sleepless*, S.*Ph*.1453 (anap.).

II. Thess. σύμφρουρος, ὁ, *joint*-φρουρός, Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1911.124 (Gonni); also **σύμπρουρος,** *IG*9(2).1058 (pl., Mopsium), *SEG*23.444 (Thessaly, i B.C.).

συμφρυγμός, ὁ, *burning ague*, Al.Le.26.16.

συμφρύγω [ῡ], *burn* or *parch quite up*, Thphr.*Ign*.62; ἐπιθυμία ὕδατος σ. τινά LXX4Ma.3.11:—Pass., aor. συνεφρύγην [ῠ] ib. Jb.30.30, al.

σύμφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, (φρήν) *of one mind, brotherly*, A.*Ag*.110 (lyr.): c. dat., *agreeing*, Pl.*Ep*.324b.

2. *favouring, propitious*, θεοί A.*Ch*.802 (lyr.).

συμφῠάς, άδος, ἡ, (συμφύω) *a growing together, connexion by natural growth*, δύο ὀστέων Hp.*Fract*.44; σ. δένδρων Sch.Il.22.191.

συμφῠγᾰδεύω, *banish at the same time*, Iamb.*VP*35.262, Phot.

συμφῠγάς, άδος, ὁ, ἡ, *fellow-exile*, E.*Ba*.1382 (anap.), Th.6.88, X.*HG*1.2.13, Isoc.16.14, 26, etc.

συμφύγιον, *confugium*, *Gloss*.

συμφῠή, ἡ, = σύμφυσις, Ael.*NA*14.16.

συμφῠής, ές, *born with one, congenital, natural*, ὕδωρ .. εἴτ᾽ ἐπακτὸν εἴτε συμφυές Arist.*Mete*.382[b]11; συμφυέστερον ἀνελευθερία .. τῆς ἀσωτίας Id.*EN*1121[b]14; σ. κακά Plb.6.4.8. Adv., συμφυῶς ἔχειν πρὸς ἄλληλα to be *naturally* related, Arist.*Phgn*.805[a]10, cf. Ael.*NA*12.27.

2. *adapted by nature*, ἀκοῇ σ. ἀήρ Arist.*de An*.420[a]4; τοῖς σώμασιν Epicur.*Fr*.30, cf. *Ep*.1p.14 U.

II. *grown together, naturally united*, of the embryo in the womb, Arist.*GA*737[b]17; of the shells of bivalves, opp. μονοφυής, Id.*HA*525[a]22, *Fr*.304; of roots or branches, Thphr.*HP*5.2.4, al.; also σ. λίθος *compact, solid*, Id.*CP*3.6.5; τοῖχος D.S.2.49.

2. c. dat., *attached, adhering*, ἡ γλῶττα τῇ κάτω σιαγόνι σ., of the crocodile, Arist.*PA*660[b]28; συμφυεῖς οἱ τένοντες ὑπάρχουσι τοῖς ὀστοῖς Gal.6.194; μῆλον .. σ. ἀκρεμόσιν *AP*6.252 (Antiphil.): abs., *forming one body, coalescing*, of the tongue of the τέττιξ, Arist.*HA*532[b]12; of vision and the organ of vision, Pl.*Ti*.45d, cf. *Sph*.247d; of matter, *cohesive, compact*, Arist.*GC*327[a]1, *Ph*.255[a]12; τὰ συμφυέα the *undivided* (*median*) organs, viz. tongue and nose, opp. διεστῶτα (eyes, arms, legs), Aret.*SD*1.7; τῷ κοινῷ συμφυεῖς *organic parts of* the commonwealth, Plu.*Lyc*.25.

3. adv. συμφυῶς, *in fusion*, Simp.*in de An*.59.25.

III. rarely c. gen., γένος ἀνθρώπων σ. τοῦ παντὸς χρόνου *congenital* or *bound up with* .., Pl.*Lg*.721c; σ. ἡμῶν *combined with* us, Id.*Ti*.64d.—Cf. σύμφυτος, Nonn.*D*.14.212.

συμφῠΐα, ἡ, = σύμφυσις, Ph.2.319, Plu.2.1080f, 1112a, S.E.*M*.7.129, etc.

συμφῠλᾰκίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *fellow*-φυλακίτης, *PRein*.17.1 (pl., ii B.C.).

συμφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *fellow-watchman* or *guard*, Th.5.80, Pl.*R*.463b,c; σ. τινὶ τῆς ἀρχῆς, τῆς εὐδαιμονίας, X.*Cyr*.8.6.11, 8.1.10, cf. ὁ γὰρ φόβος δεινὸς δοκεῖ σ. εἶναι X.*Eq.Mag*.7.7.

συμφῠλάσσω, *keep guard along with* other, Hdt.7.172; τὴν οὐσίαν X.*Mem*.2.8.3, cf. Pl.*R*.451d; τὴν πρὸς Ῥωμαίους εὔνοιαν *SIG*742.10 (Ephesus, i B.C.), etc.

συμφῡλέτης, ου, ὁ, *of the same* φυλή, *IG*12(2).505.18 (Methymna): generally, *fellow-countryman*, 1Ep.Thess.2.14.

συμφῡλία, ἡ, *kindred material*, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.54 U. (v.l. συμφιλία); *kinship*, Phld.*D*.3.*Fr*.87.

συμφῡλος, ον, *of the same stock* or *race with*, αἱ μέλιτται καὶ τὰ σ. ζῷα ταύταις Arist.*PA*682[b]10; οἱ σύμφυλοι *his congeners*, Babr.101.3.

II. metaph., *of the same class with*, βρονταί τε καὶ ἀστραπαὶ .. καὶ τἆλλα ἃ δὴ τούτοις ἐστὶ σ. Arist.*Mu*.394[a]19; *cognate, suitable*, νομή, τροφή, Plu.2.729c,991b; τὸ σ. ib. 661e; of digested food, συμφυλοτέραν τῷ ζῴῳ γενομένην Gal.6.303; τὰ σ. τῷ σώματι Plu.2.137b; τὸ-ότατον [τῷ ἀνθρώπῳ] Phld.*Vit*.p.28 J.; τῶν σ. ἡμῖν οἶνος Orib.*Fr*.124; σ. ἡ νόησις τῷ μερισμῷ Dam.*Pr*.146.

2. συμφύλων (-φίλων cod.) χειρῶν προσαφῇ (πρὸς ἁφήν cod.) θάλποντα (translated *cumquodam calidarum manuum amplexu*, Cael.Aur.*TP*3.22) Sor.2.28 (dub.).

συμφύνω, v. συμφόω.

συμφῡράω, = συμφύρω, Hp.*Int*.23:—Pass., Dsc.2.24 (v.l. -ρμένον), J.*AJ*3.9.4, Plu.2.94d (v.l. -ρμένον), Ath.11.464b.

2. *mix up with*, λίθῳ καὶ χαλκῷ [θεόν] Plu.2.398a; τρωθεὶς συνεφυρήθη ἑτέροις πτώμασι Vett.Val.275.19.

συμφύρδην, Adv. *mixedly*, Nic.*Th*.110.

συμφύρσις, εως, ἡ, *confusion*, τῶν θείων εἰδῶν Procl.*in Prm*.p.598 S.

συμφύρτος, ον, *commingled, confounded*, E.*Hipp*.1234.

συμφύρω [ῡ], aor. 2 Pass. συνεφύρην [ῠ] J.*BJ*2.8.10: fut. Pass.συμφῠρήσομαι Sch.Pi.*N*.1.100: most freq. in pf. part. Pass.:—*knead together*, σ. εἰς ἕν Pl.*Phlb*.15e: mostly Pass., σ. κόμμι αἵματι Dsc.2.24 (as v.l. for -αμένον); αἷμα συμπεφυρμένον πυρί E.*Med*.1199; πλούτῳ .. πάντα συμπεφ. Pherecr.108.1; ἡδοναὶ συμπεφ. λύπαις Pl.*Phlb*.51a; ψυχὴ συμπεφ. μετὰ κακοῦ Id.*Phd*.66b; βιοτὴ .. πολλῇσι κηρσὶ συμπεφυρμένη Democr.285.

2. *mess up, disfigure*, πληγαῖς συνέφυρε πρόσωπον Theoc.22.111; αἵματι συνεπέφυρτο τὴν κεφαλήν Plu.*Fab*.16: metaph., *confuse, confound*, Phld.*Vit*.p.27 J.; τὴν πόλιν συμπεφ. ταῖς οἰκήσεσιν *built without plan*, Plu.*Cam*.32.

συμφῡσάω, *blow together*, metaph., εἰς ταὐτὸν (τὸ λεγόμενον) συμφυσῆσαι *blow* (as the saying is) *together*, i.e. *work together*, Pl.*Lg*.708d:—Pass., of the wind, *blow at the same time*, Plu.*Sert*.17.

II. *weld together*, συντῆξαι καὶ συμφυσῆσαι εἰς τὸ αὐτό Pl.*Smp*.192d:—Pass., Arist.*Cael*.304[a]21: metaph., *contrive*, ταῦτ᾽ ἐφ᾽ οἷσίν ἐστι συμφυσώμενα Ar.*Eq*.468 (cf. Sch.).

σύμφῠσις, εως, ἡ, (συμφύω) *growing together, natural junction*, esp. of the bones, Hp.*Fract*.37, cf. Art.34; opp. ἁφή, as being not *mere contact*, but *continuity of substance*, Arist.*Metaph*.1014b22, cf. 1069a12, Ph.227a23; σ. ὀστῶν Id.*HA*518b8; so of bones united, κατὰ σύμφυσιν, opp. articulation (κατ᾿ ἄρθρον), Gal.2.734, *PLit.Lond*.167.19 (ii/iii A.D.); of attachment of muscles to bones, Gal.2.445,484; ἡ σ. τοῦ δέρματος καὶ τῆς σαρκός Pl.*Ti*.77d, cf. Arist.*HA*547a16, *PA*693b25; ἡ πρὸς τὴν μήτραν σ. [τοῦ χορίου] Sor.1.73; *closing* or *healing up* of an injured tree, Thphr.*HP*9.2.6; ἡ σ. καὶ ἡ τάξις *structure* and arrangement of a physical body, Id.*Sens*.79, cf. *Lap*.11; ἔντερον συμφύσεις ἔχον, of intestines divided into chambers by constriction, Arist.*HA*507b35; ἡ σ. τοῦ πνεύμονος κατὰ ῥάχιν Aret.*SD*1.9; of the tongue, ib. 7.

2. metaph. of the mystic's union with the Supreme Being, Porph.*Abst*.1.29.

συμφῠτεύω, *plant along with* or *together*, *Gp*.12.7.2:—Pass., c. dat., Dsc.4.162, 5.67.

2. metaph., σύν τέ οἱ δαίμων φυτεύει δόξαν *helps* him *to achieve* glory, Pi.*I*.6(5).12; δοκῶν ξυμφυτεῦσαι τοὔργον *to have had a hand in contriving*, S.*OT*347:—Pass., *to be implanted also*, ἐν τῷ αὐτῷ σώματι συμπεφ. τῇ ψυχῇ αἱ ἡδοναί X.*Mem*.1.2.23.

συμφῠτικός, ή, όν, *causing to unite*, c. gen., Olymp.*in Mete*.275.2; φάρμακον Gal.10.347.

2. *tending to close up*, of a wound, Arist.*Pr*.863a15.

συμφῠτον, τό, *comfrey*, *Symphytum bulbosum*, Arist.*HA*616a1, Dsc.4.10, Ael.*NA*4.47.

2. σ. πετραῖον, *low pineM*, *Coris monspeliensis*, Dsc.4.9.

3. = ἑλένιον, Id.1.28.

4. = γλυκύρριζα, Id.3.5 (versio Latina).

συμφῠτος, ον, *born with one, congenital, innate*, ἀρετά Pi.*I*.3.14; κακόν, ἐπιθυμία, Pl.*R*.609a, *Plt*.272e; of diseases, Hp.*Coac*.502; βλάβαι καὶ διαφθοραὶ τοῦ σώματος Gal.6.3; *natural*, τῶν σιτίων ἔνια ἔχει γλυκύτητα σ. ib. 475, cf. 731; σ. ἐχούσης ὑγρότητα τῆς γλώττης Id.16.508; σ. αἰών our *natural* age, i.e. our old age (acc. to the Sch.), A.*Ag*.107 (lyr.); νεικέων τέκτονα σ. the *natural* author of strife, i.e. a cause of strife *natural to the race*, ib. 152 (lyr.); εἰς τὸ σ. according to *one's nature*, E.*Andr*.954; ὕδωρ σ. ἐν γάλακτι, opp. ἐπακτόν, Arist.*Mete*.382b12; τὸ μιμεῖσθαι σ. τοῖς ἀνθρώποις Id.*Po*.1448b5; σ. [πνεῦμα], i.e. the vital spirit, Id.*Spir*.482a3; σ. ὑγρὸν καὶ θερμόν (in a seed) Thphr.*HP*1.11.1; πρῶτον ἀγαθὸν καὶ σύμφυτον ἡδονή Epicur.*Ep*.3p.63 U.; τὰ σ. *natural functions* or *parts*, Arist.*GA*753a17, Ph.253a12.

2. c. dat., *natural to*, σ. αὐτοῖς δειλία Lys.10.28; ἀϋδρία τισὶ τόποις σ. Pl.*Lg*.844b; τὰ ὑγρὰ σ. τοῖς ζῴοις, opp. τὰ ὑστερογενῆ (such as milk), Arist.*HA*521b17, cf. Thphr.*Sens*.1, 16.

3. c. gen., [τῶν φθόγγων] σ. ἡδοναί Pl.*Phlb*.51d; εὐβουλία ἀρετὴ λογισμοῦ σ. Id.*Def*.413c: cf. συγγενής, σύγγονος.

4. *like by nature, cognate, kindred*, Id.*Phlb*.16c.

II. *grown together*, διάστασις τῶν σ. μερῶν Arist.*Top*.145b3; σ. τῷ χιτῶνι Id.*HA*557b18; ἐγκεφάλου σκέπασμα σ. μὲν οὐκέτι, πολλαχόθι μέντοι συμφυές Gal.*UP*8.9; σ. ἐμποιεῖν τινί τι Pl.*Phd*.81c; *united*, Id.*Phdr*.246a, Ep.Rom.6.5; of qualities in relation to matter, ὕλη .. λαβοῦσα ποιότητας .. καὶ οἷον συμφύτους αὐτὰς ἔχουσα καὶ συγκεκραμένας ἀλλήλαις Plot.3.6.8, cf. 3.6.11.

III. *thickly wooded*, Plb.1.74.6, D.C.40.29.

2. *fully cultivated*, ἀμπελὼν σ. *PGrenf*.2.28.7 (ii B.C.), *PLips*.1.5 (ii B.C.).

συμφύω, later **-φύνω** *CR*33.5 (near Antioch):—*make to grow together, unite* a wound, D.S.32.11 (cj.), Dsc.1.128; σ. τὰ ὁμογενῆ Arist.*Mete*.378b15; σ. τοὺς ἄνωθεν ὀδόντας imagine them *unite into one*, Id.*PA*659b24; σ. τινὰς εἰς φιλότητα *unite* them, Pl.*Ep*.323b: but συμφῦσαι in Id.*Smp*.192e is f.l. for συμφυσῆσαι.

II. Pass., with pf. Act. συμπέφῡκα, aor. 2 συνέφῡν (3 sg. opt. συμφύη Sor.2.89); also συνεφύην Arist.*Pol*.1262b13, Thphr.*CP*5.5.3, Sor.1.36, etc.: fut. συμφυήσομαι *Gp*.4.12.9:—*grow together*, Emp.26.7,95 (tm.), Pl.*Smp*.191a, *Ti*.76e, X.*Cyr*.4.3.18, etc.; [ψυχὴ καὶ σῶμα] Pl.*Phdr*.246d; of a political constitution, Plb.4.32.9.

2. *grow together, unite*, as a wound, Hp.*Aph*.6.24, al.; of bones, Id.*Art*.14, Sor.2.57; of the mouth of the womb and other passages, Arist.*GA*773a16, cf. 747a12; τὰ χείλη καὶ τὰ βλέφαρα καὶ τῶν δακτύλων τὰ μεταξὺ πολλάκις ἑλκωθέντα συνέφυ, κατὰ φύσιν δὲ ἔχοντα .. οὐ συμφύεται διὰ λειότητα Diocl.*Fr*.26; διὰ τί οἱ αἰδούμενοι τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς συμπεφύκασι; Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.70.

3. *unite with*, οὐ τῷ τυχόντι συμφύεται τὸ τυχόν Arist.*Sens*.438b1; συμπεφυκυῖαι ἰδέαι εἰς ἕν, e.g. Chimaera, etc., Pl.*R*.588c; εἰς ταὐτὸν συμφύεσθαι ib. 503b; σ. πρός τι Plu.2.924e.

4. *become assimilated, become natural*, Arist.*EN*1147a22.

συμφωνέω, *sound together, be in harmony* or *unison* (cf. συμφωνία), ἐκ πασῶν μία ἁρμονία συμφωνεῖ Pl.*R*.617b, cf. Thphr.*Sens*.85, Arist.*Pr*.919b2, Ion Eleg.3; of reed-tongues, *to be of the same quality*, Thphr.*HP*4.11.7; κιθαρισταὶπ. Callix.2; cf. συμφωνία III:—Pass., τὰ συμφωνούμενα *consonants* (lit. things *which are sounded with* vowels), D.H.*Dem*.43.

II. metaph., *harmonize with*, ποῖα ποίοις σ. τῶν γενῶν Pl.*Sph*.253b, cf. *Phd*.101d, Arist.*EN*1107a32; σ. τοῖς εἰρημένοις Pl.*R*.398c; τὰ ἔργα οὐ σ. τοῖς λόγοις Id.*La*.193e; συμφωνοῦντα τοῖς ἔργοις *in harmony with* practical experience, Gal.19.217; ἐπιθυμίαι οὐ σ. ἀλλήλαις Isoc.5.87; οὐ συμφωνοῦσι .. φροντίδες μακαριότητι Epicur.*Ep*.1p.28 U.; also ταῦτα πρὸς ἄλληλα σ. συμφωνίαν τὴν ἀρίστην Arist.*Pol*.1334b10; *hold* or *express the same opinions*, ταῦτα συμφωνοῦσι πάντες Thphr.*CP*6.9.2; ἔν τισι Pl.*Phdr*.263b; περί τινος or τινων, Democr.107, D.H.2.47:—Med., Thphr.*CP*1.1.1:—Pass., *to be agreed to*, παρὰ πᾶσι D.S.1.20; εἰ συνεφωνεῖτο πάντα τοῖς γράψασι περὶ τροφῆς Gal.6.454, cf. 15.107: c. inf., ἡ ἔφοδος σ. γενέσθαι D.H.1.74: impers., τὴν ἁρπαγὴν γεγονέναι συμπεφώνηται D.S.5.69, cf. Gal.6.391; σ. ὅτι .. D.S.1.26.

2. *make an agreement* or *bargain with* any one, ἰδίᾳ σ. πρὸς αὐτούς *PCair.Zen*.302.13 (iii B.C.); συμφωνήσας Ἡρακλείδης μετὰ Θοτέως ib. 330.2 (iii B.C.); περί τινος Plb.2.15.5; σ. τινὶ δηναρίου *for* a denarius, Ev.Matt.20.13:—Pass., συνεφωνήθη ὑμῖν πειράσαι Act.Ap.5.9. ὥστε .. D.S.14.26; τὸ συμφωνηθέν *the agreement*, Id.30.19; τὰ συμφωνηθέντα *IG*4(1).77.20 (Epid., ii B.C.); τὰ εἴκοσι τάλαντα τὰ συμφωνηθέντα ib. 2.844.9 (iii B.C.); ἀπέχω τὴν συμπεφωνημένην αὐτοῦ τιμήν *BGU*1643.20 (ii A.D.).

3. *unite for a bad purpose, conspire*, τοῖς πένησι ἐπὶ τοὺς μέσους Arist.*Pol*.1297a1.

III. *agree in saying*, ὡς πάντα καλῶς κεῖται Pl.*Lg*.634e; ὅτι οὐκ ἀσφαλές ἐστι Arist.*Mir*.838b34.

IV. *to be satisfactory*, συμφωνεῖ μοι πάντα, ὡς πρόκειται *PAmh*.2.149.22 (vi A.D.), cf. *PLips*.26.13 (iv A.D.), etc.

2. of remedies, *to be suitable*, Archig.ap.Aët.9.35, Gal.11.806.

συμφωνημα, ατος, τό, *agreement*, *PFlor*.379.7 (ii A.D.), Sch.Th.7.33; *watchword, token*, Sch.E.*Or*.1130.

συμφωνησις, εως, ἡ, *agreement*, 2Ep.Cor.6.15.

II. = συνίζησις, *An.Ox*.4.326.

συμφωνία, ἡ, *concord* or *unison of sound*, τὴν ἐν τῇ ᾠδῇ ἁρμονίαν, ἣ δὴ σ. καλεῖται Pl.*Cra*.405d; ἡ γὰρ ἁρμονία σ. ἐστί, σ. δὲ ὁμολογία τις Id.*Smp*.187b, cf. *R*.430e; γόγος ἀριθμῶν ἐν ὀξεῖ ἢ βαρεῖ Arist.*APo*.90^{a}18, cf. *de An*.426^{a}29; κρᾶσίς ἐστι λόγον ἐχόντων ἐναντίων πρὸς ἄλληλα Id.*Pr*.921^{a}2.

2. of two sounds only, *musical concord, accord*, such as the fourth, fifth, and octave, Pl.*R*.531a,c; ἡ διὰ πασῶν σ. Arist.*Pr*.921^{a}13, cf. Hp.*Vict*.1.8; distd. from mere ὁμοφωνία, Arist.*Pol*.1263^{b}35.

3. *harmonious union of many voices* or *sounds, concert*, οἱ τῶν σ. λόγοι, the Pythag. doctrine *of the music of the spheres*, Id.*Cael*.290^{b}22, cf. *IG*14.793 (Naples).

II. metaph., *harmony, agreement*, Pl.*Lg*.689d, Arist.*Pol*.1334^{b}10; σ. τις καὶ ἰσότης Thphr.*Fr*.89.8; σ. τῷ λόγῳ Pl.*R*.401d; σ. [τῆς ψυχῆς] ἑαυτῇ Id.*Ti*.47d; μείξας πάντα κατὰ συμφωνίαν, of a cook, Damox.2.54; *unanimily*, σ. τῶν ἱστορησάντων Gal.15.134; opp. διαφωνία, ib. 440; *concordance*, of theory with observed fact, ἔχειν τοῖς φαινομένοις σ. Epicur.*Ep*.2p.36 U., cf. Phld.*Mort*.10; also ἡ πρὸς τὰ πάθη σ. Polystr.p.15 W.: in concrete sense, ἡ σ., = τὸ συμπεφωνημένον (cf. συμφωνέω II. 2), the *amount agreed upon*, *Ostr*.364 (i A.D.).

III. *band, orchestra*, Ἑλληνικά1.19 (Gytheum, i A.D.), *PFlor*.74.5 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.1275.9 (iii A.D.), and so perh. in Plb.26.1.4, 30.26.8, but used of a musical instrument in LXXDa.3.5; so Lat. *symphonia*, of a kind of drum, Isid.*Etym*.3.22.14, but of a wind instrument, Plin.*HN*8.157; *symphoniae et cymbala strepitusque*, Cels.3.18.10; ἤκουσε συμφωνίας καὶ χορῶν Ev.Luc.15.25.

συμφωνιᾰκός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a choir*: *pueri symphoniaci*, *singing* boys, Cic.*Mil*.21.55.

II. ἡ -κή, a variety of ὑοσκύαμος, Pall.*Agr*.11.12.8, Apul.*Herb*.4; ὑοσκύαμος -κή *Hippiatr*.22; cf. σύμφωνος III.

συμφωνικός, ή, όν, *specified in an agreement*, *PLond*.5.1676.41 (vi A.D.).

σύμφωνος, ον, *agreeing in sound, harmonious*, Ar.*Av*.221 (anap.), 659 (anap.); χορδαί *h.Merc*.51; μέλος S.*Ichn*.319; *echoing to* cries, Id.*OT*421; of a musical *accompanist*, *AP*9.584.

2. as musical term, *in concord* or *unison with*, Pl.*Ti*.80a, *Lg*.812d; σ. φθόγγοι Thphr.*Fr*.89.7; distd. from ἀντίφωνος and ὁμόφωνος, Arist.*Pr*.918^{b}30, 921^{a}7; distd. (as epith. of fifths, fourths, etc.) from ὁμόφωνος (of octaves, double octaves, etc.) and ἐμμελής (of smaller intervals), Ptol.*Harm*.1.7; τὸ σ., = συμφωνία, Pl.*Phlb*.56a.

3. τὰ σ. *consonants*, D.T.631.12, A.D.Pron.11.2, al., Heph.1.1, etc.

4. *having the same speech*, Philostr.*VA*5.36.

II. metaph., *harmonious, in harmony* or *proportion*, τίνες σ. ἀριθμοί, καὶ τίνες οὔ Pl.*R*.531c; σ. φοραί Arist.*de An*.406^{b}31; ὁ βίος σ. τοῖς λόγοις πρὸς τὰ ἔργα Pl.*La*.188d; of a person, σ. ἑαυτὸν κατασκευάσαι κατὰ τὸν βίον Plb.31.25.8; τὸ σ. *harmonicus order*, Arist.*Mu*.396^{b}8.

2. *harmonious, agreeing, friendly*, ἡσυχία Pi.*P*.1.70; δεξιώματα S.*OC*619; σ. τινί *in harmony* or *agreement with*, σ. αὐτὰ αὑτοῖς Pl.*R*.380c; σύμφωνα οἷς ἔλεγες Id.*Grg*.457e; σ. τῷ ὀνόματι Id.*Cra*.395e, cf. 436c, Gal.16.790 (Comp.); ἡδοναὶ .. σ. τοῖς ὀρθοῖς λόγοις Pl.*Lg*.696c, cf. Thphr.*CP*6.11.14; esp. *concordant*, of theory with observed fact, Id.*Ign*.61; σ. τοῖς φαινομένοις Epicur.*Ep*.2p.52 U., *Nat*.11.10 (Comp.), al. (and so Adv., -νως τοῖς φ. Id.Ep.2p.36 U.); rarely with πρός, as πρὸς ἀρετήν, Pl.*Ep*.332d; αταθμοῖς καὶ μέτροις συμφώνοις ποτὶ τὰ δαμόσια *IG*5(1).1390.100 (Andania, i B.C.): c. gen., ὅσα τοῦ γένους ἐστὶ τούτου σύμφωνα Pl.*Phlb*.11b; ἐγένετο πᾶσι σύμφωνον περί τινος they *were agreed*, Plb.23.4.8; σ. ἐστί τινι πρός τινα Id.6.36.5: rarely of persons, σ. γενέσθαι περι τινων Id.18.9.5; σ. εἶναί τισι Id.30.8.7; of planets, *in harmony*, Vett.Val.37.25. Adv. -νως Pl.*Epin*.974c, D.S.15.18, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.49.555, 58.86; τινι D.S.1.98, cf. LXX4Ma.14.6; σ. ἔχειν τινί Ptol.*Geog*.1.17.2.

3. Pass., *agreed upon*, σ. ὅροι D.S.5.6; σύμφωνον καὶ ὁμόλογον ταῖς πόλεσιν ὑπὲρ τῆς πανηγύρεως *OGI*444.1 (Ilium, i B.C.); neut. subst., *agreement, pact*, *Cod.Just*.1.3.55.1; also *clause in an agreement*, ib. 4.65.34, ἐκ συμφώνου *BGU*917.8 (iv A.D.), *Cod.Just*.8.10.12;, κατὰ σύμφωνον *AR*1985/6.63 (W. Maced., iv B.C.), κατὰ τὸ γεγονὸς σύμφωνον πρὸς Διογένην *TAM*2.119 (Lycia).

III. σύμφωνος, ἡ, = συμφωνιακή II, Aret.*CD*2.5; name of a cough-mixture used by Antonius Musa, Gal.13.61.

συμφωνούντως, Adv. *in harmony with*, σ. ἑαυτῷ λέγειν Pl.*Lg*.662e.

συμφωτίζομαι, Med., *give light together with*, ἀλλήλοις *Placit*.3.1.6:—Pass., Gal.18(2).72.

σύμψαλμα, ατος, τό, *a sounding in concert*, Sch.Pi.*O*.3.11, *Gloss*.

σύμψαυσις, εως, ἡ, *contact*, Arist.*PA*660^{b}24.

2. *touching* of two notes *together*, Ptol.*Harm*.1.7.

συμψαύω, *touch one another*, Hp.*Off*.11, Arist.*HA*562^{a}27, *Fr*.208, Thphr.*HP*8.5.2, *IG*7.3073.107 (Lebad., ii B.C.); τοῖς σώμασι X.*Smp*.4.26; ἀλλήλοις Plb.6.29.3: c. gen., Str.11.8.8, Iamb.*VP*27.130.

συμψάω, *rake together*, συμψήσασα τἀργυρίδιον Eup.113; εὗρεν .. συμψῶντας τὸν ψυγμόν (the corn in the drying place) *PPetr*.2p.110 (iii B.C.); συμψῆσαι *obliterate* the traces left by anything in sand, Ar.*Nu*.975 (anap.); of a rapid river, *sweep away*, ὁ ποταμὸς τὸν ἵππον συμψήσας ὑποβρύχιον οἰχώκεε φέρων Hdt.1.189, cf. Iamb.ap.Suid. s.v., Eus.Mynd.63; *carry off, arrest* a man, *PTeb*.13.15, 48.31 (both ii B.C.):—Pass., *to be swept up* or *away*, εὗρον τὸν ψυγμὸν συνεψημένον *PRyl*.139.11 (i A.D.): aor. -εψήσθην, LXXJe.22.19, 31(48).33.

συμψειρικός, v. συψ-.

συμψέλια, τά, = Lat. *subsellia*, *IGRom*.4.1316 (Lydia), *POxy*.921 Intr. (iii A.D.); written **συψέλια,** *App.Anth*.5.31; **σεμψέλλια,** *PGrenf*.2.111.37 (v/vi A.D.): in sg. **συνψέλιον,** *TAM*2.210 (Sidyma); *sympselion*, *Gloss*.; **συνψέλειν,** *Sammelb*.4292 (ostracon); **σεμσέλλιον,** *PMasp*.6^v.89 (vi A.D.).

συμψελλίζω, *stammer with* or *together*, Arr.*Epict*.2.24.18, Max.Tyr.7.8.

συμψεύδομαι, Med., *tell a lie together*, Plb.6.3.10; τινι with one, Plu.2.508e.

σύμψημα, ατος, τό, pl. *scrapings*, Hsch. s.v. συρματὶς στρατιά.

συμψηφίζω, *reckon together, count up*, Act.Ap.19.19, *PMag.Leid.W*.9.4; *reckon in, add*, *PMag.Leid.V*.11.2.

II. Med., *vote with*, τινι Ar.*Lys*.142, cf. Poll.8.15:—Pass., App.*BC*3.22, *Sammelb*.7378.9 (ii A.D.), v.l. in LXXJe.29(49).21.

συμψηφισμός, ὁ, expl. as σύνθεσις ψήφων, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.9.18.

συμψηφιστής, *computator*, *Gloss*.

συμψηφοθετέω, = συμψηφίζω I, Nech.ap.Vett.Val.279.5 (Pass.).

συμψηφολογέω, *apply mosaic to a surface*, in Pass., κόγχη συνεψηφολογημένη Hero *Stereom*.2.35.

σύμψηφος, ον, *voting with*, τινι Pl.*Grg*.500a, cf. *La*.184d, etc.; σ. τινί τινος *voting with* one *for* a thing, Id.*R*.380c, *Cra*.398c: c. dat. rei, σ. τῷ ἐπαίνῳ, τοῖς λόγοις, Id.*Lg*.811e, 907b; ὁ πόγος .. σ. ὧν (sc. τοῖς πάθεσιν) Arist.*MM*1206b25, cf. 1203b27; abs., *voting together, of the same opinion*, λαβεῖν τανα σ. Pl.*Lg*.929b, D.16.17, cf. Phld.*Sto*.*Herc*.339.16.

b. *conforming to one's views, agreeable*, *POxy*.2711.7 (iii a.d.).

2. = *computator*, *Gloss*.

συμψῐθῠρίζω, *whisper with*, τισι Plu.2.519f.

συμψῑλίζω, perh. *join in stripping*, *PVindob*.G29946 i 22 (Gallo *Frammenti biografici* IIp.266).

συμψῑλόω, *pronounce with the spiritus lenis also*, in Pass., *An.Ox*.1.132, *EM*317.46.

συμψοφέω, *make a noise together*, τοῖς ὅπλοις Plb.1.34.2; σ. ταῖς μαχαίραις τοὺς θυρεοὺς *rattle upon* the shields with the swords, Id.11.30.1, cf. 15.12.8.

συμψύχομαι [ῡ], Pass., *grow cold together*, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.25, Gal.11.584, Olymp.Alch.p.76 B.

σύμψῡχος, ον, *of one mind, at unity*, Ep.Phil.2.2; *united in soul*, τῇ γῇ Polem.*Call*.54.

σύν [ῠ], old Att. **ξύν**; Boeot. **σούν** *IG*7.3171.39 (Orchom. Boeot., iii B.C): Prep. with dat. (rarely c. gen., *MAMA*1.193, 208, 212, 217, etc., σ. τῶν ἐν αὐτῷ νεκρῶν Mitteis *Chr*.129.23 (ii B.C.); σ. ἡρώων *IPE*2.383 (Phanagoria); σ. γυναικός ib. 301 (Panticapaeum), cf. *Ostr*.240.5 (ii A.D.), *PLond*.1.113 iv 19 (vi A.D.)):—*with*. The form ξύν rarely occurs in Hom., though it is not rare in compds. even when not required by the metre, as in ξυνέαξα, ξυνοχῇσιν, ξύμβλητο, ξύμπαντα; Hes. also uses ξύμπας, ξυνιέναι; in Ion. verse we find ξύν Thgn.1063 (but σύν Id.50), Sol.19.3 (perh. old Attic.), but σύν Archil.4, cf. ξυνωνίη, συνίημι; in early Ion. Prose (including Inscrr., cf. *SIG*1.2 (Abu Simbel, vi B.C.), 167.37 (Mylasa, iv B.C.), etc.) εύν is only found in ξυνίημι Heraclit.51, Democr.95 (cf. ἐξύνετος, ἀξυνεσίη, ξύνεσις), and in the phrase ξὺν νῷ (νόῳ codd.) Heraclit.114, Democr.35; Hdt. has only σύν, and in codd. Hp. ξύν has weaker authority than σύν (ip.cxxv Kuehlewein); in the late Ionic of Aret., ξύν prevails over σύν; in Aeol. and Dor. it is rare, ξυνοίκην Sapph.121 L.-P.; (codd.); ξυνιείς Pi.*N*.4.31 (codd.) ξυναλίαξε Ar.*Lys*.93; elsewh. Dor. σύν, *Leg.Gort*.5.6, *IG*9(1).334.47 (Locr., v B.C.) etc.; Cypr. *ICS*217.28, but in old Att. Inscrr. ξύν is the only form up to 500 B.C.; σύν appears in v B.C. and becomes usual towards the end; after 378 B.C. ξύν survives only in the formula γνώμην δὲ ξυμβάλλεσθαι κτλ.; the phrase ξὺν νῷ is found in Ar.*Nu*.580, Pl.*Cri*.48c, *Men*.88b, *R*.619b (σὺν E.*Or*.909); otherwise, of Att. Prose writers Th. alone uses the preposition ξύν, Antipho and Lysias have ξυν- a few times in compds.; codd. Pl. have both ξυν- (*Lg*.930a, al.) and συν-; in Antipho Soph.*Oxy*.1364, Aristox., Arr., Ael., and Anon.Rhythm. ξυν- is very freq.; in Trag. both forms occur. The Prep. σύν gradually gave way to μετὰ with gen., so that whereas A. has 67 examples of σύν to 8 of μετά with gen., the proportions in Th. are 400 of μετά to 37 of δύν, in D.346 of μετά to 15 of δύν, and in Arist.300 of μετά to 8 of σύν: for these and other statistics see C. J. T. Mommsen, *Beiträge zur Lehre von den griechischen Präpositionen* (Frankfurt 1886–95): in Att. Prose and Com. σύν is restricted for the most part go signf.8, 9 and a few phrases, such as σὺν θεῷ, σὺν (τοῖς) ὅπλοις; Xenophon uses it freely, having 556 examples to 275 of μετά; in Pap., *NT*, and later Prose its use is much less restricted (v. infr.).

1. *in company with, together with*, δεῦρό ποτ' ἤλυθε .. σ. Μενελάῳ Il.3.206; ξ. παιδὶ .. πύργῳ ἐφεστήκει 6.372; σ. τοῖσδε ὑπέκφυγον Od.9.286; καταφθίσθαι σ. ἐκείνῳ 2.183; ἀπελαύνειν σ. τῷ στρατῷ Hdt.8.101; ἐπαιδεύετο σ. τῷ ἀδελφῷ X.*An*.1.9.2; σ. αὐτῷ σταυροῦσι δύο λῃστάς Ev.Marc.15.27; οὐδένα ἔχω σ. ἐμοί *PSI*10.1161.12 (iv A.D.).

2. with collat. notion of help or aid, σ. θεῷ *with* God's *help* or *blessing*, as God wills, Il.9.49; σ. σοί, πότνα θεά Od.13.391; πέμψον δέ με σ. γε θεοῖσιν Il.24.430, cf. 15.26; σ. θεῷ φυτευθεὶς ὄλβος Pi.*N*.8.17; σ. θεῷ εἰρημένον spoken as by inspiration, Hdt.1.86; σ. θεῷ δ' εἰρήσεται Ar.*Pl*.114; σ. θεῷ εἰπεῖν Pl.*Tht*.151b, *Prt*.317b; ξ. θεοῖς Th.1.86; so σ. δαίμονι, σ. Ἀθήνῃ καὶ Διί, Il.11.792, 20.192; σ. Χαρίτεσσιν Pi.*N*.9.54, cf. *P*.9.2; ξ. τῷ θεῷ πᾶς καὶ γελᾷ κὠδύρεται S.*Aj*.383; also θεοῦ σ. παλάμᾳ, σ. θεοῦ τύχᾳ, Pi.*O*.10(11).21, *N*.6.24: generally, of personal cooperation, σ. σοὶ φραζέσθω let him consult *with* you, Il.9.346; λοχησάμενος σ. ἑταίρῳ Od.13.268; ξ, τῇ βουλῇ *in consultation with* the Council, *IG*1.63.17; σ. τινὶ μάχεσθαι fight *at* his *side*, X.*Cyr*.5.3.5, cf. *HG*4.1.34; σ. τινὶ εἶναι or γίγνεσθαι to be *with* another, i.e. *on* his *side, of* his *party*, Id.*An*.3.1.21, *Smp*.5.10; οἱ σ. αὐτῷ his friends, followers, Id.*An*.1.2.15, cf. Act.Ap.14.4, etc.

3. *furnished with, endued with*, σ. μεγάλῃ ἀρετῇ ἐκτήσω ἄκοιτιν Od.24.193; πόλιν θεοδμάτῳ σ. ἐλευθερίᾳ ἔκτισσε Pi.*P*.1.61.

4. of things that belong, or are attached, to a person, σ. νηΐ or σ. νηυσί, i.e. on board ship, Il.1.389, 179, etc.; σ. νηυσὶν ἀλαπάξαι, opp. πεζός, 9.328 (so in Prose, σ. ναυσὶ προσπλεῖν X.*HG*2.2.7, etc.); σ. ἵπποισιν καὶ ὄχεσφιν Il.5.219; esp. of arms, μιν κατέκηε σ. ἔντεσι 6.418; στῆ δ' εὐρὰξ σ. δουρί 15.541; ἀντιβίην or ἀντίβιον σ. ἔντεσι or σ. τεύχεσι πειρηθῆναι, 5.220, 11.386; σ. ἔντεσι μάρνασθαι 13.719; σκῆπτρον, σ. τῷ ἔβη 2.47; ἄγγελος ἦλθε .. σ. ἀγγελίῃ ib. 787; σ. (or ξ.) ὅπλοις Th.2.2, al., Pl.*Lg*.947c, Aen.Tact.17.1; σ. (or ξ.) τοῖς ὅπλοις Th.2.90, 4.14, *Hell.Oxy*.10.1, Pl.*Lg*.763a, Aen.Tact.11.8; σ. ἐγχειριδίοις *Hell.Oxy*.10.2; ξ. ξιφιδίῳ καὶ θώρακι Th.3.22; ξ. ἑνὶ ἱματίῳ Id.2.70; in some such cases σ. is little more than expletive, as σ. τεύχεσι θωρηχθέντες Il.8.530, etc.: with αὐτός (cf. αὐτός I. 5), chiefly in Hom., ἀνόρουσεν αὐτῇ σ. φόρμιγγι Il.9.194, cf. 14.498; αὐτῷ σ. τε λίνῳ καὶ ῥήγεϊ Od.13.118.

5. of things accompanying, or of concurrent circumstances, ἄνεμος σ. γαίλαπι Il.17.57, cf. Od.12.408; of coincidence in time, ἄκρᾳ σ. ἑσπέρᾳ Pi.*P*.11.10; καιρῷ σ. ἀτρεκεῖ ib. 8.7; σ. τῷ χρόνῳ προϊόντι X.*Cyr*.8.7.6; *in the course of*, κείνῳ σ. ἄματι B.10.23, cf. 125, Pi.*Fr*.123, of attendant burden, σ. γήρᾳ βαρεῖς S.*OT*17; σ. νόσοις ἀλγεινὸς ἐξεπέμπετο id.*OC*1663.

6. of necessary connexion or consequence, σὺν μεγάλῳ ἀποτεῖσαι to pay *with* a great loss, i.e. suffer greatly, Il.4.161; δημοσίῳ σ. κακῷ *with* loss to the public, Thgn.50; σ. τῷ σῷ ἀγαθῷ *to* your advantage, X.*Cyr*.3.1.15; ὤλοντο .. σὺν μιάσματι *with* pollution, S.*Ant*.172; to denote agreement, *in accordance with*, σ. τῷ δικαίῳ καὶ καλῷ X.*An*.2.6.18; σ. δίκᾳ Pi.*P*.9.96; σ. κόσμῳ Hdt.8.86, Arist.*Mu*.398b23; σ. τάχει S.*El*.872, etc. (form ξύν) Myc. *ku-su*.

7. of the instrument or means, *with the help of, by means of*, σ. ἐλαίῳ φαρμακώσαισα Pi.*P*.4.221; διήλλαχθε σ. διδάρῳ A.*Th*.885 (lyr.); πλοῦτον ἐκτήσω ξ. αἰχμῇ Id.Pers.755 (troch.); ἡ [τῶν φίλων] κτῆσίς ἐστιν οὐδαμῶς σ. τῇ βίᾳ X.*Cyr*.8.7.13; ξ. ἐπαίνῳ Th.1.84.

8. *including*, κεφάλαιον σ. ἐπωνίοις *IG*1.329.5, cf. 2.1388.85, 1407.12, al.; τοῦ Πειραιῶς ξ. Μουνυχίᾳ Th.2.13, cf. 4.124, 5.26, 74, 7.42, 8.90, 95; δισχίλιαι γάρ εἰσι (sc. δραχμαὶ) σ. ταῖς Νικίου Ar.*Fr*.100; ἀνήλωσα σ. τῇ τῆς σκευῆς ἀναθέσει ἑκκαίδεκα μνᾶς Lys.21.4, cf. 2; αἶγας ἀπέδοτο σ. τῷ αἰπόλῳ τριῶν καὶ δέκα μνῶν Is.6.33, cf. 8.8, 35, 11.42, 46, Aeschin.2.162, D.19.155, 27.23, al., Arist.*HA*525b15, 17, Ath.19.6, Hipparch.1.1.9, al., *PSI*10.1124.14 (ii A.D.).

9. *excluding, apart from, plus*, ἓξ ἐμοὶ σ. ἑβδόμῳ six *with* (but not including) me the seventh, A.*Th*.283; αἱ γὰρ καμπαὶ τέτταρες, ἢ δύο σ. τοῖς πτερυγίοις Arist.*HA*490a32; σ. τοῖς ἀρχαίοις τὸν οἶκον ἐκ τῶν προσόδων μείζω ποιῆσαι D.27.61; τὴν ἐφαπτίδα σ. τῇ σακκοπήρᾳ ἐν ᾗ ἐνῆν *together with* .., *PEnteux*.32.7, cf. 89.9 (iii B.C.); οἱ γραμματεῖς σ. τοῖς πρεσβυτέροις Ev.Luc.20.1, cf. Ep.Gal.5.24.

B. POSITION:—σύν sts. follows its case, Il.10.19, Od.9.332, 15.410. It freq. stands between Adj. and Subst., as Od.11.359, Il.9.194, etc.; more rarely between Subst. and Adj., Od.13.258, Pi.*P*.8.7.

2. freq. in tmesis in Hom., as Il.23.687, Od.14.296, etc.

3. in late Gr. σὺν καὶ c. dat., στεφανηφορήσας σ. καὶ Αὐρ. Ἰάσονι *IG*12(7).259 (Amorgos, iii A.D.), cf. *Supp.Epigr*.4.535 (Ephesus, ii/iii A.D.), *Rev.Phil*.50.11 (Sardis, i/iii A.D.), *CPR*26.16 (ii A.D.); cf. infr. C. 2.

C. σύν AS ADV., *together, at once*, κενεὰς σ. χεῖρας ἔχοντες Od.10.42; mostly folld. by δέ or τε, σ. δὲ πτερὰ πυκνὰ γίασθεν Il.23.879; σ. τε δύ' ἐρχομένω 10.224 (cf. σύνδυο); ξ. τε διπλοῖ βασιλῆς S.*Aj*.960 (lyr.). It is sts. hard to distinguished this from tmesis, e.g. in Il.23.879; so ξὺν κακῶς ποιεῖν is = *ξυγκακοποιεῖν in Th.3.13. In Old Testament Gr. it is sts. used to translate the Hebr. *'ēth* (particle prefixed to the definite accus.) through confusion with the Prep. *'ēth* 'with', ἐνίσησα σὺν τὴν ζωήν LXXEc.2.17; οὐκ ἐμνήσθη σ. τοῦ ἀνδρός ib.9.15; ἔκτισεν ὁ θεὸς σὺν τὸν οὐρανὸν καὶ σὺν τὴν γῆν Aq.Ge.1.1, etc.

2. *besides, also*, δ. δὲ πλουτίζειν ἐμέ A.*Ag*.586; σ. δ' αὔτως ἐγώ S.*Ant*.85, etc.; σ. δ' ἐγὼ παρών Id.*Aj*.1288, cf. *El*.299; Δίρκα τε .. σ. τ' Ἀσωπιάδες κόραι E.*HF*785 (lyr.); in later Poetry σ. καί A.R.1.74, Herod.4.3, Nic.*Th*.8, D.P.843 (also in late Prose, Ath.2.49a; cf. supr B. 3).

D. IN COMPOS.

I. *with, along with, together, at the same time*, hence of any kind of union, connexion, or participation in a thing, and metaph. of agreement or unity. In Compos. with a trans. Verb σύν may refer to the Object as well as the Subject, as συγκατακτείνειν may mean *kill one person as well as another*, or, *join with anther in killing*.

2. of the completion of an action, *altogether, completely*, as in συνάγνυμι, συνασκέω 2, συνθρύπτω, συγκόπτω, συμπατέω, συμπληρόω, συντελέω, συντέμνω; sts., therefore, it seems only to strengthen the force of the simple word.

3. joined with numerals, σύνδυο *two together*, which sense often becomes distributive, *by twos, two and two*; so σύντρεις, σύμπεντε, etc., like Lat. *bini, terni*, etc.

II. σύν in Compos., before β μ π φ ψ, becomes συμ-; before γ κ ξ χ, συγ-; before λ συλ-; before σ usu. συσ-; but becomes συ- before σ followed by a conson. (e.g. συστῆναι), before ζ, and perh. sts. before ξ. In a poet. passage, ap.Pl.*Phdr*.237a, we have ξύμ alone in tmesi, ξύμ μοι λάβεσθε for συλλάβεσθέ μοι; cf. ὅτε ξὺμ πρῶτ' ἐφύοντο Emp.95: in Inscrr. and Papyri these assimilations are freq. not found.

συνᾰβολέω, aor. συνηβόλησα, *meet*, ἀλλήλοις Babr.61.3.

συναγάλλομαι [ᾰγ], *rejoice with*, c. dat., *Historia* 6.597 (Crete, iv/v A.D.), Eustr.*in EN*106.22.

συνᾰγᾰνακτέω, *to be vexed along with*, τινι Plb.4.7.3, Phld.*Rh*.2.140 S., D.H.10.6, Str.4.4.2; τινὶ ἐφ' οἷς ἔπαθον Plb.2.59.5: abs., Men.543, D.S.19.61, Plu.*Rom*.7.

συνᾰγᾰνακτησις, εως, ἡ, *common anger* or *vexation*, Arist.*HA*612b35, D.H.7.45.

συνᾰγᾰπάω, *love along with*, [τοῖς φίλοις] τοὺς φίλους Plb.1.14.4.

συναγγέλλω, *announce together*, v.l. in D.H.10.26; simply, *announce*, Zos.4.55, 5.14.

συνάγγελος, ὁ, *fellow messenger*, Hdt.7.230.

συναγγία, ἡ, *confined space*, Babr.27.2, but f.l. for συναγκίῃ.

συνᾰγείρω, aor. συνήγειρα, Ep. ξυνάγειρα Il.20.21: Ep.3pl. aor.1 Pass. συνάγερθεν Theoc.22.76, Aeol.3 sg. pf. συναγάγρεται Alc.119.10 L.-P.:—*gather together, assemble*, ὧν ἕνεκα ξυνάγειρα (sc. τοὺς θεούς) Il. l.c., cf. Pl.*Criti*.121c; ἐκκλησίην Hdt.3.142, cf. 1.206; τὸν Ὀλυμπικὸν .. ἀγῶνα, ἵνα τοὺς Ἕλληνας ἅπαντας .. ξυναγείρει Ar.*Pl*.584; also σ. ἀγῶνα Lys.33.1; σ. κύκλους Antiph.190.9; esp., *collect* armies, soldiers, etc., Hdt.1.4, 4.4, Plb.2.18.7, etc.; σ. στρατιὰν εἰς Βαβυλῶνα X.*Cyr*.8.6.19; τοὺς ἀριστέας ἐπὶ τὸν σῦν Ant.Lib.2:—Pass., *gather together, come together, assemble*, συναγειρόμενοι Il.24.802; but συναγρόμενοι, Ep. part.aor.2 Pass., 11.687.

2. *collect* the means of living, βίοτον Od.4.90:—Med., *collect for oneself*, ὅσα [κτήματα] ξυναγείρατ' Ὀδυσσεύς 14.323, 19.293; for Il.15.680, v. συναείρω.

3. metaph., σ. ἐμαυτόν *collect* myself, Pl.*Prt*.328d:—Pass., of the soul, πανταχόθεν ἐκ τοῦ σώματος σ. Id.*Phd*.67c; μοι ἡ θρασύτης συνηγείρετο Id.*Chrm*.156d, cf. Theoc.15.57:—Med., συναγείρατο θυμόν A.R.1.1233.

συνᾰγελάζομαι, Pass., *herd together*, Democr.164; of gregarious fish, μετ' ἀλλήλων Arist.*HA*610b1, cf. *Frr*.308, 316, 339; σ. εἰς τὸ ὁμόφυλον, of men, Plb.6.5.7, cf. Plu.*Cam*.10; σ. τοῖς ἄρρεσι, of sows, Id.2.917c: metaph., ἡ διάνοια σ. τοῖς ψέγουσι *takes part with* .., ib. 40a.

συνᾰγελασμός, ὁ, *herding togther*, ib. 980a, *Gp*.16.1.10; of men, Porph.*Sent*.32: in pl., *forming* of ἀγέλαι, παίδων Plu.*Comp.Lyc.Num*.4.

συνᾰγελαστικός, ή, όν, *gregarious*, of fish, Arist.*Fr*.321, cf. Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.13, Porph.*Abst*.3.11; of men, Hierocl.p.52 A.: τὸ -κόν *gregariousness*, Artem.2.20.

συνᾰγελισμός, ὁ, = -ασμός, Hippod.ap.Stob.4.1.94.

συναγερμός, ὁ, *gathering together, assembling*, Poll.3.129, 9.142, Dam.*Pr*.108, 401; ὁ λογισμὸς σ. μνήμης Porph.ap.Stob.1.49.54.

συνᾰγιάζω, *share in holiness*, τινι *Corp.Herm*.1.32.

συνᾰγῑνέω, *collect*, Arr.*Ind*.8.

συνάγκεια, ἡ, = μισγάγκεια, Thphr.*CP*2.4.8, *AP*6.188 (Leon., pl.), Plb.18.31.5, D.S.3.68, Str.12.2.3 (pl.), Plu.*Tim*.28, Arr.*Fr*.155 J.: συναγκίῃ is prob. in Babr.27.2.

σύναγκος, εος, τό, = συνάγκεια, Them.*Or*.11.151d (pl.).

συναγλᾰΐζω, *deck out, adorn at the same time*, Eust.1053.45.

σύναγμα, ατος, τό, (συνάγω) *collection, concretion*, such as *stone* or *gravel in the kidneys*, Hp.*Epid*.6.3.7.

2. v.l. for σύνθεμα in LXXEc.12.11 cod.A.

συναγνεύω, *to be pure* or *chaste together*, πρός τι Porph.*Abst*.4.6.

συναγνοέω, *to be ignorant with* or *together*, Hierocl.*in CA*13p.448 M.

συνάγνῡμι, aor. συνέαξα (the only tense in use):—*break to pieces, shiver*, ἔγχεος, ὃ ξυνέαξε Il.13.166; νῆας .., τάς οἱ ξυνέαζαν ἄελλαι Od.14.383; ἐλάφοιο τέκνα .. συνέαξε *breaks* their *necks*, Il.11.114.

συνᾰγοράζω, pf. συνηγόρᾰκα *IG*2.903.6:—*buy up*, τὸν σῖτον πάντα Arist.*Oec*.1347b5, cf. *PCair.Zen*.106.3 (iii B.C.), *PEnteux*.2.3, 11 (iii B.C.), *PMich.Zen*.42.3 (iii B.C., Pass.), *SIG*976.52 (Samos, ii B.C., Pass.), Posidon.36 J., Ath.1.6a (Pass.).

II. *frequent the marketplace with*, τισι Plu.2.796d.

συνᾰγορᾱνόμος, ὁ, *colleague as* ἀγορανόμος, *MUB*26.62 (Tyre, i A.D.); w. dat., *SEG*11.499 (Sparta, ii A.D.).

συνᾰγορασμός, ὁ, *buying up*, τῶν ὑποζυγίων καὶ σάκκων *PSI*4.370.4 (iii B.C.); πυροῦ *PCair.Zen*.787.7 (iii B.C.), *PMich.Zen*.42.10 (iii B.C.).

συνᾰγοραστικὸς πυρός, = *frumentum emptum*, *PLond*.2.301.2 (iii A.D.); -κὴ κριθή *BGU*381.2 (ii/iii A.D.).

συνᾰγορευσις, εως, ἡ, *advocacy*, Poll.4.26.

συνᾰγορεύω (the fut. in use being συνερῶ (v. συνερέω), aor. συνεῖπον (q.v.), pf. συνείρηκα):—*advocate* a course of action *jointly with*, ὁ Εὐρυμέδων αὐτῷ ταῦτα ξ. Th.7.49, cf. 6.6, 8.84, Lys.12.25, X.*Cyr*.2.2.21, 2.3.16, Plu.*Fab*.18, etc.: c. inf., σ. στρατιὰν ποιεῖν X.*HG*5.2.20; folld. by ὡς χρεὼν εἴν .., Id.*Cyr*.6.2.24:—Pass., τὸ συναγορευόμενον the course *advocated*, Plu.2.841f; ἡ συναγορευομένη is dub.l. in *PStrassb*.41.23 (iii A.D.).

2. c. dat. rei, Ῥοδίων σ. τῇ σωτηρίᾳ D.15.15; σ. νόμῳ Arist.*Rh.Al*.1424^{b}16; τῇ συμμαχίᾳ ib. 35; ταῖς ἐπιθυμίαις Isoc.5.3; σ. τοῖς λεγομένοις *agree* or *assent to*, Id.4.139; τοῖς κακῶς εἰημένοις Gal.16.516, cf. 589, al.

συνᾱγοριστικός, v. συνηγ-.

συνᾱγορέω, -ᾱγορος, Dor. for συνηγορέω, -ήγορος (qq.v.).

συναγραυλέω, *live in the country along with*, τινι D.H.1.39.

συναγρεύω, *join in the chase*, *AP*9.337 (Leon.):—Pass., -ευθεῖσα Λυαίῳ Nonn.*D*.20.387.

συναγρῐαίνω, *to be fierce along with*, τινι Them.*Or*.15.191c.

συναγρίς, ίδος, ἡ, a *sea-fish*, perh. *sea-bream*, *Dentex vulgaris*; cf. mod. Gr. συναγρίδα, Epich.69 (v.l. συαγρ-), Arist.*HA*505^{a}15, 506^{b}16.

συναγρυπνέω, *keep awake with*, Aristaenet.2.22, Philostr.*Ep*.7.

συναγρώσσω, = συναγρεύω, Nonn.*D*.11.75, 303.

συνᾰγυρμός, ὁ, *bringing together, collecting*, φρονήσεως Pl.*Plt*.272c; τροφῆς D.H.12.1 (pl.).

συνᾰγυρτός, όν, *collected*, ὕδωρ σ., opp. πηγαῖον, Pl.*Lg*.845e.

συνάγχη, ἡ, (ἄγξω) a kind of *sore throat*, Demad.ap.Poll.7.104, Plu.*Dem*.25, Aret.*CA*1.7, Favorin. in *PVat*.11.5.39, etc.; cf. κυνάγχη.

συνάγχίαι, αἱ, written *sinanciae* and expld. as *folia gulae*, dub. in *Gloss*.

συνάγχικός, ή, όν, *affected with* συνάγχη, Ar.Byz.*Epit*.2.178, Dsc.1.56, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.30, Aret.*CA*1.7; Adv. -κῶς Id.11.192.

συνάγχος, ὁ, = συνάγχη, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)9, Gal.15.790.8.

συνάγω [ᾰ], impf. συνῆγον, Dor. -ᾶγον A.*Th*.756 (lyr.), prob. in E.*IA*290 (lyr.), Ep. σύνᾰγον Il.14.448: fut. συνάξω: aor. 1 συνῆξα, Dor. -ᾶξα *GDI*1771, 1791 (Delph., ii B.C.); inf. συνάξαι v.l. in Ev.Luc.3.17; part. συνάξας f.l. for συννάξας in Hdt.7.60: but the regul. aor. is συνήγαγον: Att. pf. συνῆχα X.*Mem*.4.2.8; συναγήοχα Arist.*Oec*.1346^{a}28 (v.l. -γιοχ-, -γιωχ-, γειοχ-), Dsc.1.68, Iamb.*VP*35.254, etc.; Dor. συναγάγοχα *Test.Epict*.3.12: pf. Pass. συνῆγμαι, Dor. -ᾶγμαι Ti.Locr.101b.—Old Att. **ξυνάγω,** which Hom. also uses metri gr.:—*bring together, gather together*:

I. of persons, animals, etc., ἡ δὲ ξυνάγουσα γεραιὰς νηόν .. *to* the temple, Il.6.87, cf. Hdt.2.111, 3.150, etc.; ἐς ἕνα χῶρον σ. μυριάδα ἀνθρώπων Id.7.60; ἔνθα ποτ᾽ Ὀρφεὺς σύναγεν δένδρεα μούσαις, σύναγεν θῆρας E.*Ba*.563 (lyr.); ποίμνας Ὀλύμπου σ. S.*Fr*.522; Ἕλληνας εἰς ἓν καὶ Φρύγας σ. E.*Or*.1640, cf. Ar.*Lys*.585 (anap.); σ. ἐς ὀλίγον *crowd* them into a narrow compass, Th.2.84; σ. εἰς ταὐτόν Pl.*Phdr*.256c, cf. *Tht*.194b; εἰς ἕν, εἰς μίαν ἀρχήν, Arist.*Pol*.1280^{b}13, 1299^{b}13; much like συνοικίζω, ib. 1285^{b}7.

2. *bring together* for deliberation or festivity, βουλήν Batr.134; δικαστήριον Hdt.6.85; τοὺς στρατηγούς Id.8.59; ἐκκλησίαν τινὸς ἕνεκα Th.2.60; ἔς τι, περί τινος, Id.1.120, X.*HG*7.1.27; οἱ νόμοι σ. ὑμᾶς, ἵνα .. D.19.1; τὴν βουλὴν καὶ τὸν δῆμον Arist.*Ath*.43.3; σ.πανηγύρεις, ἑταιρείας, συσσίτια, etc., Isoc.4.1, 79, Pl.*R*.365d, *Lg*.625e, etc.; σ. ἔρανον Μηνὶ Τυράννῳ *IG*3.74.21, cf. *GDI*1772, 1791 (Delph., ii B.C.):—Pass., πανήγυρις .. συναγομένη *SIG*888.129 (Scaptopara, iii A.D.): abs., *hold a club dinner* or *meeting*, Thphr.*Char*.30.18, and so perh. *OGI*130.5 (Egypt, ii B.C.); σ. ἀπὸ συμβολῶν Diph.43.28; ἔλεγον "συνάγειν" τὸ μετ᾽ ἀλλήλων πίνειν Ath.8.365c, cf. Sophil.4.2, Men.158, Hsch.; νυνὶ .. συνάγουσι they *are at dinner*, Men.*Epit*.195.

3. in hostile sense, ξ. Ἄρηα, ἔριδα Ἄρηος, ὑσμίνην, *join* battle, *begin* the battle-strife, etc., Il.2.381, 5.861, 14.448, al.; πόλεμον σ. Isoc.4.84.

b. *match, pit* two warriors *one against the other*, A.*Th*.508: hence intr., ἐς μέσσον σ. *engage* in fight, Theoc.22.82; σ. τινί Plb.11.18.4; εἰς χεῖρας Plu.*Publ*.9.

c. *collect* or *levy* soldiers, X.*HG*3.1.5, etc.; *collect* slaves for work, *PMich.Zen*.62.15 (iii B.C.).

4. *bring together, join in one, unite*, ἄμφω ἐς φιλότητα *h.Merc*.507; παράνοια σ. νυμφίους φρενώλεις A.*Th*.756 (lyr.); τὸ κακὸν σέ τε κἀμὲ σ. E.*Hel*.644 (lyr.), cf. Ar.*Ach*.991 (lyr.); ἀνθρώπους εἰς κηδείαν X.*Mem*.2.6.36; γυναῖκα καὶ ἄνδρα, of Isis, *IG*12(5).14.20 (Ios, iii A.D.): hence γάμους σ. *contract* marriages, X.*Smp*.4.64.

5. *bring together, make friends of, reconcile*, Emp.ap.Arist.*Metaph*.1000^{b}11, D.58.42, 59.45; *bring* persons *together* in works of fiction, Κρέοντα καὶ Τειρεσίαν Pl.*Ep*.311b.

6. σ. ἑαυτόν *collect* oneself, Plu.*Phil*.20.

7. *lead with one, receive*, σ. εἰς τὸν οἶκον LXX2Ki.11.27, cf. Jd.19.15; ξένος ἤμην καὶ συνηγάγετέ με *gave hospitality to* .., Ev.Matt.25.35:—Pass., Act.Ap.11.26.

II. of things, σύναγεν νεφέλας Od.5.291, cf. Thphr.*Vent*.42; ἵνα οἱ σὺν φόρτον ἄγοιμι Od.14.296; κήρυκες ὅρκια πιστὰ θεῶν σύναγον Il.3.269; τὰ χρήματα ἐκ τῶν ἀγρῶν X.*An*.6.2.8; τὸ ἔλαιον ἐν ἀγγείοις interpol. in Hdt.6.119; τὰς εἰσφοράς Arist.*Pol*.1314^{b}15, cf. *PHib*.1.157 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.315.1 (iii B.C.), etc.; καρπόν Plb.12.2.5; κόγχον καὶ κύαμον Crates Theb.7; τρυγᾶν καὶ σ. *PRev.Laws*24.14 (iii B.C.); τὴν μήκωνα σ. *Sammelb*.4305 (iii B.C.); σ. εἰς μίαν γωνίαν τὸ ἀποκτένισμα τοῦ στιππύου *PCair.Zen*.176.41 (iii B.C.); συναγαγεῖν καὶ συναθροῖσαι τὸ θερυόν Thphr.*Ign*.17; εἰς ἀποθήκας Ev.Matt.6.26; κοινὸν σ. τὸν βίον Pl.*Plt*.311c; σ. ἐκ δικαίων τὸν βίον Men.*Mon*.196; of an artist, σ. τὰ κάλλιστα ἐκ πολλῶν X.*Mem*.3.10.2, cf. Pl.*R*.488a.

b. of a hostorical writer, σ. τὰς πράξεις Isoc.12.252, 15.45; συνηγμένος *concise* in speech, D.L.4.33; of an anthologist, ὅλας ῥήσεις εἰς ταὐτὸν σ. Pl.*Lg*.811a; σ. εἰσ ταὐτὸν τὰ κάλλιστα τοῖς αἰσχίστοις *jumble together, identify*, Aeschin.2.145, cf. Pl.*Sph*.251d; Σειληνὸν καὶ Μαρσύαν .. εἰς ἕν Str.10.3.14.

2. *draw together*, so as to make the extremities meet, τὰ κέρεα (of an army) Hdt.6.113; Αἴας δὲ .. δεξιὸν κέρας πρὸς τὸ λαιὸν (dub. l.) ξυνᾶγε E.*IA*290 (lyr.); σ. ἐς τετράγωνον τάξιν τοὺς ὁπλίτας Th.4.125, cf. 1.63, etc.; σ. τὰ τέρματα, of two rivers which gradually approach one another, Hdt.4.52; σ. ἑαυτόν, of a snake, Arist.*HA*594^{a}19; σ. τοὺς πόρους, of a styptic, Thphr.*Od*.36; σ. τὰν ἀφάν, τὰν γεῦσιν, Ti.Locr.101c; συναγμένα [φωνά] ib. 101b.

b. *draw together, narrow, contract*, [τὴν διώρυχα] Hdt.7.23; πρῴρην σ. *brig* it *to a point*, Id.1.194; τὸν .. χρόνον ὡς εἰς μικρότατον σ. D.*Prooem*.36; τὴν πόλιν Plb.5.93.5, etc.; ἐκ μεγάλας δαπάνας εἰς μικρόν *IG*12(2).645*a*.16 (Nesos, iv B.C.):—Pass., συνάγεται καὶ διοίγεται ὁ φάρυγξ Arist.*PA*664^{b}25; εἰς ὀξὺ συνῆχθαι Id.*HA*496^{a}19; εἰς μικρόν Id.*Mete*.354^{a}7, Democr.ap.Thphr.*Ign*.52; εἰς στενόν

Didym.ap.Ath.11.477f; ποτήριον συνηγμένον εἰς μέσον Callix.3; συνῆκται ἡ κοιλία *is pinched in, drawn in*, Archig.ap.Aët.6.3; ἐπὶ στενὸν συνάγεται τὸ στόμιον Sor.1.9.

c. σ. τὰς ἀφρῦς S.*Fr*.1121, Ar.*Nu*.582 (troch.), Antiph.218.2; ἐπισκύνιον Ar.*Ra*.823 (lyr.); τὰ ὄμματα Arist.*Pr*.958^{a}21; σ. τὰ βλέφαρα *close* the eyelids, ib. 38, Gal.18(2).62; but σ. τὰ ὦτα *prick* the ears, of dogs, X.*Cyn*.3.5, cf. Ar.*Eq*.1348; τὰ σκέλη πρὸς ἄλληλα Sor.1.101, cf. 2.61 (Pass.), Diocl.*Fr*.141.

d. metaph., σ. τινὰς ἐς κίνδυνον ἔσχατον App.*Hann*.60; συνάγεσθαι *to be straitened, afficted*, λιμῷ, σιτοδείᾳ, Plb.1.18.7, 10; συνάγεσθαι τοῖς χαρακτῆρσι *to become pinched* in its features, Sor.1.108; but πεφυκότος τοῦ θερμοῦ συνάγειν καὶ τονοῦν τὴν γασέρα *pull* the stomach *together*, Gal.15.195; τὰ στύφοντα ἐδέσματα σ. καὶ σφίγγει τὰ σώματα ib. 462, cf. 6.90, al.

3. *conclude* from premisses, *infer, prove*, Arist.*Rh*.1357^{a}8, 1395^{b}25, *Metaph*.1042^{a}3, *Pol*.1299^{b}12, Phld.*Sign*.12, al.; σ. ὅτι .. Arist.*Rh*.1377^{b}6, cf. A.D.*Conj*.249.7: c. inf., Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.16: c. gen. abs., σ. ὥς τινος γενομένου *from a conclusion of* his having been .., Arist.*Pol*.1274^{a}25; συνάγοντες λόγοι *cogent* arguments, *Stoic*.2.77, Arr.*Epict*.1.7.12: also, *sum up* numbers, D.H.4.6, Ptol.*Alm*.9.10, Dioph.3.6, al.; also, *obtain* them by multiplication, ὁ συνηγμένος [ἀριθμὸς] ἐκ τῶν κβ καὶ πθ the *product* .., Aristarch.Sam.13, cf. Papp.22.7, Paul.Al.*K*.1; of division, *give* a quotient, Dioph.2.9; of an integer, *yield* a fraction (9 = $^{72}/_{8}$), ib. 12; of any calculation, *yield* a result, Id.1.25, al. (Pass.).

b. in logic, *reduce* to, συνάγει (τὰ τέτταρα) εἰς τὰ δύο Arist.*GC*330^{b}20.

4. Pass., συνάγεται τᾷ περιφορᾷ *is carried along with* it, Ti.Locr.98e.

5. *bring about*, τὸ τέλος τῆς νίκης App.*BC*1.101; also σ. τι εἰς τέλος ib. 5.145.

III. perh. *compel, oblige* (calque of Lat. *cogo*), *Cod.Just*.1.2.24.2.

συνᾰγωγεύς, έως, ὁ, *one who brings together, assembler*, τῶν πολιτῶν Lys.12.43, cf. Luc.*Peregr*.11; *convener* of a σύνοδος, Durrbach *Choix d'inscr. de Délos*162 (i B.C.), *OGI*573.10 (Cilicia, i A.D.), *Supp.Epigr*.1.330 *B* 3 (Istros, ii A.D.); λόγος σ. τῆς τῶν ἀνθρώπων ἀγέλης Max.Tyr.7.3.

II. *one who unites*, ἔρως τῆς ἀρχαίας φύσεως σ. Pl.*Smp*.191d; *matchmaker*, ὁ τοῦ γάμου σ. Lib.*Ep*.1488.1.

III. οἱ συναγωγέεσ the *sphincter ani muscles*, Hp.*Oss*.14.

συνᾰγωγή, ἡ, *a bringing together*:

I. of persons, ἀνδρὸς καὶ γυναικός Pl.*Tht*.150a; *collecting*, ὄχλων, ἀνδρῶν, etc., Plb.4.7.6, D.L.2.129, etc.; συμποσίου Ath.5.192b; *assembling, meeting*, τῶν λογιστῶν *IG*1.91.9, cf. *Test.Epict*.4.7.

2. *assembly*, LXXEx.12.3, *OGI*737.1 (Egypt, ii B.C.), etc.; τῶν συνέδρων *IG*5(1).1390.49 (Andania, i B.C.), cf. *Test.Epict*.4.25; *place of assembly*, esp. of the Jewish *synagogue*, Ev.Luc.8.41, Act.Ap.9.2, *BCH*56.293 (Stobi), etc.; *meeting-house*, Μαρκιωνιστῶν *OGI*608.1 (Syria, iv A.D.); *conventicle*, *Cod.Just*.1.5.18.3.

II. of things, σ. [τῶν ἐκπεπταμένων] Hp.*Off*.11, cf. Epicur.*Nat*.14.4, etc.; opp. διαιρέσεις, Pl.*Phdr*.266b; σ. πολέμου *levying* of war, Th.2.18; *gathering in* of harvest, τοῦ σίτου *PCair.Zen*.433.5 (iii B.C.), Plb.1.17.9, etc.; χρημάτων Democr.222, *SIG*410.14 (Erythrae, iii B.C.), Plb.27.12.2, cf. Phld.*Oec*.p.51 J.; ὑδάτων LXXGe.1.9 (pl.), cf. Le.11.36; πύου Heras ap.Gal.13.815 (pl.); ξύλων *PMich.Zen*.84.15 (iii B.C.); *harvest*, ἑορτὴ συναγωγῆς LXXEx.34.22.

2. *drawing together, contracting*, συναγωγὰς καὶ ἐκτάσεις στρατιᾶς *forming* an army *in column* or in line, Pl.*R*.526d; *contraction* of ranks either in front or depth, Arr.*Tact*.11.3; αἱ τοῦ προσώπου σ. *pursing up* or *wrinkling* of the face, Isoc.9.44; μετώπου Hp.*Coac*.210; *bringing together, closing up* of a wound, Gal.10.191; σ. τῶν μηρῶν Sor.2.41; τῶν ἀφθαλμῶν Arist.*Pr*.876^{b}10; opp. διαστολή, Id.*Ph*.217^{b}15; σ. ἔχειν, σ. λαμβάνειν, = συνάγεσθαι, Thphr.*HP*3.10.5, *PCair.Zen*.54.6 (iii B.C.), Str.8.2.3, cf. 12.2.4.

3. *collection*, τῶν νόμων καὶ τῶν πολιτειῶν Arist.*EN*1181^{b}7 (pl.); of writings, D.H.2.27, Cic.*Att*.9.13.3, 16.5.5, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.114, Gal.12.836, Orib.1 *Prooem*.2.

4. *combination*, (πολιτειῶν) Arist.*Pol*.1316^{b}40.

5. *conclusion, inference*, Id.*Rh*.1400^{b}26, 1410^{a}22, Gal.16.676, S.E.*P*.2.143, 170; *cogent reasoning*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.89; *demonstration*, Phld.*Rh*.1.91. S.

συνᾰγωγία, ἡ, = προαγωγεία, prob. interpol. in Plu.2.632e.

συνᾰγώγιμον δεῖπνον, τό, = sq., Alex.251, cf. Ephipp.4.

συνᾰγώγιον, τό, (συνάγω I. 2) *picnic*, Men.159: also, *the place of a picinic*, Poll.6.7.

II. *synagogue*, Ph.1.675.

συνᾰγωγός, όν, *bringing together, uniting*, Democr.164; ἀμφοῖν Pl.*Ti*.31c; δεσμοὶ φιλίας σ. Id.*Prt*.322c; τὸ σ. ἀνθρώπων εἰς εὔνοιαν Plu.2.632e; *comprehensive*, of the general, David*Proll*.165.11: abs., S.E.*M*.9.10, etc.

2. *collecting*, ἡ σ. [μέλιτος] μέλιττα Ph.2.255.

3. Subst., = συναγωγεύς I., *convener* of a σύνοδος, *Sammelb*.12 (i A.D.), al.

II. *living together*, Hsch. s.v. συνέστιοι.

συνᾰγωνιάω, *share in anxiety*, Plb.3.43.8, Plu.2.95e, etc.: c. dat., with one, Cic.*Att*.5.12.2, D.S.17.100; ὑπέρ τινος Plu.2.486b.

συνᾰγωνίζομαι, Dor. aor. συναγωνιξάμην *Delph*.3(3).126, etc.:— *contend along with, share in a contest*, τινι *with* one, Ar.*Th*.1061, cf. Antipho 5.93, Th.1.143, etc.; τινὶ πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους Pl.*Alc*.1.119e; ἀλλήλοις ἐφ' ἡμᾶς D.43.10; τινὶ ἐν ταῖς προσευχαῖς Ep.Rom.15.30; σ. ἐν μάχῃ *Marm.Par*.63: c. acc. cogn., ἀγῶνα *SIG*711 *L* 29 (Delph., ii B.C.); μάχας *OGI*280.3 (Pergam., iii B.C.).

b. generally, ξ. τινί *share in the fortunes of* another, Th.3.64.

2. *aid, succour*, τινι D.21.190; τινί τι one in a thing, Id.18.25, 30.31; τινὶ πρός τι one towards a thing, Id.18.20; εἴς τι D.H.4.4, *Michel* 452 (iv/iii B.C.): generally, *assist*, τῇ διατροπῇ Metrod.*Herc*.831.19; μετὰ σοῦ κοινῇ D.48.43.

3. abs., *fight on the same side*, οἱ ξυναγωνιούμενοι Th.5.109, cf. 1.123, X.*Cyr*.4.5.49, etc.; of the Tragic chorus, *join in the action*, Arist.*Po*.1456^{b}26:—Act. -ίζω, dub. l. in Nic.Dam.*Fr*. 130.18 J.

συνᾰγώνισμα, ατος, τό, *succour in a contest*: gnerally, *succour, support*, πρός τι Plb.10.43.2.

συνᾰγωνιστής, οῦ, Dor. **τάς,** ὁ, *one who shares with* another *in a contest, fellow-combatant*, Pl.*Alc*.1.119d, Isoc.4.142, etc.; τινος for a thing, Aeschin.2.183, 3.89, D.18.41; *accomplice, confederate*, Hyp.*Ath*.3; πρός τι Plb.10.34.2.

2. οἱ σ. *those who take part in contending for the prize, Michel* 1016 (Teos, ii B.C.); τραγικοὶ σ. *OGI*51.56 (Ptolemais, iii B.C.); of *a company* of Dionysiac artists, *CIG*3082 (Teos).

3. generally, *fellow-worker*, *POxy*.1676.36 (iii A.D.).

συνᾰγωνοθέτης, ου, ὁ, *colleague as* ἀγωνοθέτης, rest. in *Inscr.Prien*.111.174, 118.4, 11 (i B.C.), *Hesperia*28.324 (Isthmia, Rom.imp.).

συνάδελφος [ᾰ], ον, *one that has a brother* or *sister*, opp. ἀνάδελφος, X.*Mem*.2.3.4, Mitchell *N. Galatia*252 (after A.D. 212).

II. *member of an association*, *PMasp*.2.11 (vi A.D.).

συνᾰδηλέομαι, Pass., *to be obscure together*, τὸ ἀληθές S.E.*M*.8.2.

συνᾰδῐκέω, *join in wrong* or *injury*, τινι *with* another, Th.1.37, X.*An*.2.6.27: abs., Th.1.39, Pl.*R*.496d, *SIG*167.42 (Mylasa, iv B.C.), etc.; *wrong* or *injure in addition*, πάντα τὸν κόσμον Iamb.*VP*9.46; τὸ κατὰ γαστρός (the foetus) Sor.1.79:—Pass., *to be wronged alike*, D.56.44, etc.; ἐπί τινι Id.21.126.

συνᾱδολεσχέω, *chatter with*, Gal.18(1).259.

συνᾱδολεσχος, ὁ, *companion*, *Sammelb*.343, cf. 1990 (where συναδελ-).

συνᾰδοξέω, *share in disgrace*, Plu.2.96a, Agath.5.24.

συνᾴδω, = συναείδω (q.v.), *sing with* or *together, accompany in a song*, μετά τινων τὸν παιᾶνα Aeschin.2.163; σ. παιᾶνά τινι ib. 162; σ. ᾠδάν Ar.*Av*.858 (lyr.); (cj. συναυλείτω), also of an instrument, Plu.*Alc*.2: metaph., Id.2.55d.

2. generally, *to be in accord with, agree with*, τινι Ar.*Lys*.1088, Pl.*Phd*.92c, etc.; ταὐτόν Id.*R*.432a; **ἐν** μακρῷ γήρᾳ ξ. τινί S.*OT*1113: abs., *to be in unison*, opp. διᾴδειν, Heraclit.10, cf. Pl.*Prt*.333a.

II. w. acc. pers., *sing of* or *celebrate together*, τινα Theoc.10.24.

συνάεθλος, ὁ, *fellow-toiler*, Opp.*C*.1.195, Nonn.*D*.2.338, al.

συνᾰείδω, poet. for συνᾴδω, Arat.752, Theoc.10.24, Hymn. in *IG*4.(1).131.3 (Epid.).

συνᾰείρω, = συναίρω, *raise up together*, σὺν δ' ἕταροι ἤειραν [αὐτὸν] ἐπ' ἀπήνην Il.24.590.

II. *bind* or *yoke together* (cf. συνήορος, συνωρίς), σὺν δ' ἤειρεν ἱμᾶσι 10.499:—Med., ἐκ πολέων πίσυρας συναείρεται ἵππους 15.680 (v.l. in Sch., Eust., συναγείρεται codd.).

συνᾰηδίζομαι, Pass., *to be displeased together*, Ph.1.405.

συνᾰθετέω, *declare spurious as well*, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1500, Phot.*Bibl*.p.512 B.

συναθλέω, = συναγωνίζομαι, τινι *with* one, Ep.Phil.4.3; *struggle together*, τινι for a thing, ib.1.27

II. *impress by practice upon*, μεταφορᾶς μνήμῃ συνηθλημένης D.S.3.4.

συνᾱθλητής, οῦ, ὁ, *fellow-athlete*, *MAMA*8.417.32 (dub.).

συναθροίζω, pf. -ήθροικα (-υκα Pap.) *POxy*.1253.5 (iv A.D.):— *gather together, assemble*, esp. of soldiers, X.*An*.7.2.8, etc.; τὸ νουτικόν Lys.2.34; ἀγέλην Babr.124.8; σ. ἐπὶ τὴν πόλιν .. Ἕλληνάς τε καὶ βαρβάρους Pl.*Mx*.243b:—Pass., X.*An*.6.5.30, Act.Ap.12.12.

2. of things, *gather into one mass*, τὸ κάταγμα εἰς ἕν Ar.*Lys*.585 (anap.); τὸ σῶμα σ. *bring* the body *together*, Pl.*Ti*.44d:—Pass., ἐὰν εἰς μίαν .. πόλιν .. συναθροισθῇ τὰ .. χρήματα Id.*R*.422d; τούτων συνηθροισμένων *to sum up*, therefore, ib. 563d; σ. εἰς ἕν Id.*Ti*.25b; εἰς ταὐτό Arist.*HA*546^{b}18; συνηθροισμένη τῇ πόλει δόξα Lycurg.110; συνηθροισμένον πᾶν ἰσχυρόν Thphr.*Ign*.12, cf. *Vent*.26; χρόνῳ τὸ μῖσος -ηθροίσθη Phld.*Piet*.30.

3. of a single person, οὐ συνήθροισται στρατῷ *has* not *joined* the main army, E.*Rh*.613.

συναθροισις, εως, ἡ, *collecting*, Arist.*GA*739^{b}10; of persons, *gathering*, Sch. S.*OC*537 (pl.).

συναθροισμα, ατος, τό, *assemblage*, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. ἀγορά, Sch.E.*Hec*.100–24.

συναθροισμός, ὁ, *collection, union*, τῶν λεπτομερῶν σωμάτων *Placit*.1.24.2; ὑγρῶν Cass.*Pr*.80; opp. μερισμός, Dam.*Pr*.412; *assembly*, πάντων τῶν ζῴων Aesop.242.

II. a rhetor. figure, by which dissimilar things *were associated*, Alex.*Fig*.p.17 S., Quint.*Inst*.8.4.27.

συναθροιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *collector*, prob. in Hsch. s.v. ἀγρετᾶ.

συναθροιστ‹ικ›ός, ή, όν, *of* or *for collecting*, Id.s.v. ἀγυρτούς.

συνᾰθύρω [ῡ], *play with*, τισι Mosch.2.30.

συνᾱΐγδην, Adv. *pressing violently* or *boisterously together*, Hes.*Sc*.189.

συναιγλία, v. συναικλία.

συναΐδιος, ον, *coeternal*, *Cod.Just*.1.1.5.1; συναΐδιος· συνυπάρχων Hsch.

συναιθριάζω, *clear at the same time*, v.l. in X.*An*.4.4.10.

συναιθύσσω, *stream* or *wave with*, λιγυρῷ ἀήτῃ Nonn.*D*.10.183: trans., πλοκάμους θυέλλαις ib. 43.346.

συναικλία, ἡ, (αἶκλον) Lacon. for σύνδειπνον, Alcm.70 (pl.): written [συν] **αιγλία** in *SIG*1106.90 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.).

σύναιμος, ον, (αἷμα) *of common blood, kindred*, γονᾷ ξ. S.*El*.156 (lyr.); ξ. ὄμμα Id.*Aj*.977: c. dat., μητρὶ .. σύναιμος Philicus in *Stud.Ital*.9.44.

2. as Subst., *kinsman, kinswoman*, esp. *brother, sister*, S.*Ant*.198, 488: pl., *kinsmen*, Id.*OC*943.

3. Ζεὺς ξ. as *presiding over kindred*, Id.*Ant*.659; νεῖκος ξ. strife *between kinsmen*, ib. 794 (lyr.).—Poet. word.

συναίμων, ον, gen. ονος, = foreg., Ps.-Phoc.206, *IG*12(8).441.15 (Thasos), *Supp.Epigr*.1.464.9 (Galatia, iii A.D.), prob. in E.*Ph*.817 (lyr.).

συναίνεσις, εως, ἡ, *approval, consent, assent*, Ph.1.382, al. Plu.2.258b; τοῦ βουλευτηρίου *POxy*.2110.8 (iv A.D.), cf. 506.54 (ii A.D.), etc.

συναινετέον, *one must assent to*, τινι Ph.2.344.

συναινετικόν, τό, = ἐπερώτησις ἀμοιβαία, *compromiss<i>o*, *Gloss*.

συναινέω, fut. -αινέσω S.*El*.402: aor. -ήνεσα A.*Ag*.484 (lyr.):—*consent*, abs., ib. 1208, S.*Ph*.122, *El*.1280 (lyr.), Pl.*R*.393e, etc.; σ. τισί *agree with*, Hdt.5.92.ή, cf. S.*El*.402, Sor.1.58, al.:—Med., *Inscr.Prien*.85 (ii B.C.).

2. c. acc., *concede, give*, χάριν A.*Ag*.484; *agree upon*, πόλιν *SIG*633.83 (*Milet*, ii B.C.): but most freq. c. Adj. neut., *agree to*, ἅπερ ζυνήνεσα S.*OC*1508; σ. ταῦτα Id.*Fr*.368 (Med.), X.*Cyr*.4.2.47, etc.; σ. τινί τι *grant*, δῶρά μοι -αίνεσον E.*Rh*.172, cf. X.*Cyr*.8.5.20, *An*.7.7.31.

3. c. inf., *agree* or *consent* to do, Id.Cyr.4.4.8, 7.2.14.

συναινίττομαι, *allude to*, Eun.*Hist*.p.263 D.

σύναινος, ον, *agreeing with*, τινι Hsch.

συναίνυμαι, *gather up*, Λητὼ δὲ συναίνυτο τόξα Il.21.502.

συναίρεμα, ατος, τό, *aggregate, sum*, μονάδων Olymp.*in Phlb*.p.284 S., cf. Dam.*Pr*.4; *total*, πυροῦ, σιτικῶν, *PTeb*.340.5 (iii A.D.), Wessely *Karanis*p.11, cf. *BGU*1626 (iii A.D.), *PFlor*.35.12 (prob. l., v. *Arch.Pap*.4.430 (ii A.D.)); also **συναίρη(μα)** θησαυροῦ *Ostr. Bodl*. iii 157 (ii A.D.), sp. συνέρεμα *POxy*.3170.23 (iii A.D.).

II. = sq. 4, Eust.1447.52.

συναίρεσις, εως, ἡ, *taking* or *drawing together*, ἡ τῶν ἄκρων εἰς ταὐτὸ σ. Longin.10.3; σ. (sc. καρπῶν) Ath.11.489f; *contraction, closing*, τῶν διοδευθησομένων χωρίων Sor.2.59.

2. *contraction* of front, opp. αὔξησις, Ascl.*Tact*.11.7; *shortening, reduction* of an estimated distance, Ptol.*Geog*.1.8.3; τοῦ μηκους (of a fractured limb) Sor.*Fract*.19 (συνερεισις cod.).

3. *aggregation*, Dam.*Pr*.96; *synthesis*, ib. 277, 280; *concentration*, τῆς νοερᾶς οὐσίας Simp.*in Ph*.635.32; *generalization*, opp. διαίρεσις, Elias *in Porph*.76.19.

4. in Gramm., *synaeresis*, whereby two vowels are not changed, but coalesce into a diphthong, as ὀϊστός, οἰστός, opp. διαίρεσις, Quint.*Inst*.1.5.17, A.D.*Adv*.132.25; but also *contraction*, as of κύημα to κῦμα, Gal.6.642.

συναίρεσιώτης, ου, ὁ, *partisan*, Serapio in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).230, Phot.*Bibl*.p.97 B.

συναίρετέον, *one must bring together*, Plot.3.7.5; *one must withhold*, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc*.21.9.

συναίρετικός, ή, όν, *coaggregative*, οἱ ἄζωνοι -κοὶ βούλονται εἶναι τῶν ζωνῶν Dam.*Pr*.132.

2. *tending to suppress*, ib. 106.

συναίρετίστης, ου, ὁ, *member of the same faction*, of planets, Vett.Val.55.24, al., *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.215, al.; misspelt **συναιρέτης** in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).256, Sch.Ptol.*Tetr*.96, and **συναιρέτις** ib. 99.

συναιρέω, in Hom. only 3 sg. aor. σύνελεν, and part. συνελών:— *grasp* or *seize together*, χλαῖναν μὲν συνελὼν καὶ κώεα Od.20.95; *seize at once*, πάντα ξυνῄρει ἡ νόσος Th.2.51; of the mind, λογισμῷ τὸ πρᾶγμα σ. (Plu.*Lys*.)22:—Med. συνελόμενος σκαφεῖον *seizing* a mattock, *PPetr*.2p.59 (cf. 3p.xiii, iii B.C.):—Pass., *to be brought together*, Arist.*SE*181^{b}33; so εἰς ἓν λογισμῷ συναιρούμενον to a unity *brought together* by reasoning, Pl.*Phdr*.249c; τὸ φιλεῖν καὶ τὸ μισεῖν .. συνῄρηται *are taken into account*, Arist.*Rh*.1354^{b}9 (nisi leg. συνήρτηται): hence δεῖ συναιρεῖν ἐκ πάντων τούτων ὅτι .. from all this we should *collect, infer* that .., Procl.*in Prm*.p.492 S.

2. *bring into small compass, shorten*, τὸν χρόνον D.S.17.116:—Pass., συναιρεῖσθαι εἰς ἥμισυ *to be halved*, Ascl.*Tact*.2.1; *to be contracted*, τὰ τῶν Ἀθηναίων ταχὺ ξυναιρεθήσεσθαι (v.l. ξυναναιρ-) Th.8.24; ὁ περίβολος τῆς πόλεως .. νῦν .. καὶ μᾶλλον ἔτι συνῄρηται Plb.10.11.4.

b. esp. of speaking, ξυνελὼν λέγω *concisely, briefly, in a word*, Th.2.41, cf. 1.70; ὡς συνελόντι εἰπεῖν X.*An*.3.1.38, *Mem*.3.8.10, etc.; συνελόντι φάναι Gal.16.502; so συνελόντι alone, Is.4.22; συνελόντι ἁπλῶς D.4.7; συνελόντες τὰ ἐν μέσῳ Luc.*Phal*.1.6; συνελεῖν [λόγον] εἰς βραχὺ κεφάλαιον Gal.15.754.

c. Gramm., *contract*, τὸ ε̄ καὶ τὸ ᾱ A.D.*Pron*.99.24; of the accent of compounds, Id.*Synt*.304.8.

II. *make away with, destroy all trace of, annihilate*, ἀμφοτέρας δ' ἀφρῦς σύνελεν λίθος Il.16.740 (but perh. = συνέχεε καὶ εἰς ἓν συνήγαγεν, as Sch.ad loc.), S.*Tr*.884: metaph., *make an end of*, σ. τὰς ἀσπίδας *abolished* them, D.S.15.44; τὸ καῦμα καὶ τὸ δίψος δεινῶς τοὺς λοιποὺς συνῄρει D.C.40.23, cf. 37.13, 50.35; συνῃρηκὼς ὥρᾳ μιᾷ χρόνου μήκιστον .. πόλεμον Plu.*Lys*.11; ὡς ἡμέραις δυσὶ συναιρήσων τὴν πολιορκίαν Id.*Sert*.13; *diminish* a measurement, τινὶ μέτρῳ προσλιπεῖν ἢ συνελεῖν *IG*7.3073.24 (Lebad., ii B.C.):—Pass., τοῦ πρώτου τῶν Καρχηδονίων πολέμων ἔτει δευτέρῳ καὶ εἰκοστῷ συναιρεθέντος Plu.*Marc*.3; τοῦ πλήθους ἤδη συνῃρημένου the congestion having been *reduced* or *ended*, Gal.16.499.

b. *annihilate, make short work of* a distance, ταχὺ σ. πολλὴν ὁδόν Plu.2.759d:—Pass., τὸ διάστημα ταχέως ὑπὸ προθυμίας τῶν ἐλαυνόντων συνῄρητο Id.*Lys*.11.

2. *help to take* or *conquer*, τὴν Σύβαριν Hdt.5.44; βουλόμενοι σφίσι .. ξυνελεῖν (v.l. for ξυνεξ-) αὐτόν wishing that he *should help* them *to conquer*, Th.2.29.

III. *choose together with*, αἱρεθεὶς θεωρὸς .. μετὰ τῶν συναιρεθέντων *JHS*68.48.73, 77 (Lycia, ?ii B.C.).

συναίρω, poet. **συναείρω** (q.v.):—Med. aor. συνηράμην E.*Or*.767, etc.; poet. aor. inf. συνᾰρέσθαι prob. cj. in Bion*Fr*.8.8 (συνερᾶσθαι codd.): v. αἴρω, ἄρνυμαι: pf. inf. written συνῆρσθαι, *BGU*975.15 (i A.D.), *PLips*.27.15 (ii A.D.):—*take up together*, Arist.*Pr*.945^{a}39, Plu.2.659a; σ. λόγον μετά τινος *cast up* accounts .., Ev.Matt.18.23, *PLond*.1.131^{r}.194 (i A.D.), cf. *PSI*7.801.3 (ii A.D., Pass.), *Ostr. Bodl*. iii 336 (ii/iii A.D., Pass.): abs., συναίρειν Ev.Matt.18.24.

2. = συνάγω, *gather in* a harvest, τὰ γενήματα *TAM*2.245.9 (Lycia):—Pass., ὁ ἐπὶ τοῖς βαλανείοις συναιρόμενος ῥύπος *collected*, Dsc.1.30 (v.l. -αγόμενος).

3. ὅπως συνάρωμεν διπλῆν εἰλαπίνην that we *may celebrate together* a double festival, *BGU*1080.9 (iii A.D.).

4. τῷ Καίσαρι συναίρει *espouses* Caesar's *cause*, D.C.46.3 codd. (fort. -εται).

II. Med., *take part in* a thing, c. gen. rei, συνάρασθαι τοῦ πολέμου, τοῦ κινδύνου, Th.5.28, 4.10; σ. τισὶ τοῦ πολέμου D.H.6.3: c. acc. rei, *help in bearing* or *undertaking*, ξυναίρεσθαι κίνδυνον Th.2.71; τὰ πράγματα D.1.24; also σ. Κύπριν *engage in* love *with* another, A.*Pr*.650; φόνον τινί E.*Or*.767 (troch.); σ. τὴν χάριν τινός *espoused his cause*, D.C.45.15; συνάρασθαι εἰς τὸ αὐτό *co-operate*, X.*Ath*.2.2; μηδενὸς ὑμῶν μηδὲν συναραμένου D.*Prooem*.41, cf. 33; σ. τινί *with* one, Plu.*Galb*.18, etc.; τινὶ ἐς ἀποικίαν Paus.3.1.7; πρὸς οὐδὲν αὐτῷ συνήρατο D.C.37.49; ἐπί τινα in attacking him, Plu.*Comp.Dion.Brut*.3; *help, assist*, ταῖς ἀναγωγαῖς τοῦ πύου Gal.11.683, cf. 6.265; εἰς εὐτροφίαν τοῖς νεύροις ib. 209.

2. *raise* or *use in helping*, οὐ συναίρεται δόρυ E.*Rh*.495; πᾶν ὅ τι ἔχομεν σ. τῷ κάλλει *enlist* all we have *in the service of* beauty, Luc.*Charid*.12.

3. τῶν σκελῶν σ. *catch by both* legs, trip up, Plu.*Lys*.15.

III. Med. in signf.1.1, σ. λογάριον *PFay*.109.6 (i A.D.), cf. *POxy*.113.27 (ii A.D.).

IV. Med., *annul jointly with* another, ἐφ' ᾧ συναρεῖταί μοι ἣν ἔχει ἡμῶν συνοικεσίου συγγραφήν *PTeb*.809.4 (ii B.C.), cf. *PRein*.31.8 (ii B.C.), *BGU* l.c. (i A.D.), *PLips*. l.c. (ii A.D.), *CPR*23.17 (ii A.D.):—Pass., *PRein*.8.7 (ii B.C.).

συναισθάνομαι, *perceive simultaneously*, Arist.*HA*534^{b}18 codd. (leg. πόρρωθεν αἰσθάνεται): c. gen., Id.*EN*1170^{b}4, cf. Plot.4.4.24, Hierocl.*in CA*11p.444 M.: c. acc., Arist.*Aud*.803^{b}36; διὰ τί οὐ συναισθάνεται ἡ ἑτέρα (sc. αἴσθησις) τὸ τῆς ἑτέρας κρίμα*;* Plot.6.4.6.

II. *share in perception* or *sense*, συζῆν καὶ σ. Arist.*EE*1245^{b}22; σ. ἀλλήλοις Plu.*Sol*.18.

III. *to be aware of in oneself*, τὰς ἁμαρτίας Phld.*Lib*.p.3 O.: c. part., Id.*Vit*.p.17 J.: c. gen., τινὲς τῶν ἤδη συνῃσθημένων τοῦ ὑδροφόβα *conscious victims of* hydrophobia, Philum.*Ven*.4.11.

συναισθημα, ατος, τό, *joint-perception*, *IG*2.1099.32 (*Epist*. Plotinae, ii A.D.).

συναισθησις, εως, ἡ, *joint-sensation, joint-perception*, Arist.*EE*1245[b]24, Sor.1.125, Alex.Aphr.*in Sens*.36.12.

2. *awareness*, τινος Plu.2.75b, 76b, Arr.*Epict*.1.2.30, Procl.*Inst*.39, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.94 A., Dam.*Pr*.3; *self-consciousness*, Plot.3.8.4; *conscious perception*, σ. ἀμυδρά Phld.*Rh*.2.6 S.; τῆς αὑτοῦ ἀσθενείας Arr.*Epict*.2.11.1; [τῆς κίσσης] Sor.1.49; τῆς ἐκμυζήσεως ib. 77; κοπώδης σ. a tired *feeling*, ib. 26, cf. 44, al.; ὀσφύος τε καὶ ἤτρου σ. ib. 27; *accompanying sensation*, in disease, Aret.*SA*2.9, *SD*2.2, Cass.*Pr*.23, 65.

συναισθητικός, ή, όν, *conscious* (to oneself), εἰς αὑτήν Plot.2.2.1.10, Adv. -κῶς, *by way of* συναίσθησις, Sch.Ptol.*Tetr*.88.

συναίσθομαι, = συναισθάνομαι (in quot., III), *PLit.Lond*.138 vii 7 (i A.D.).

συναΐσσω, *hasten together*, A.R.4.1112, Q.S.2.456.

συναισχύνω, *begrime, soil at the same time*, Max.Tyr.18.9 (Pass.).

συναιτέω, *demand together with*, δούλῳ σ. = *servo competere*, *Gloss*.:—Med., *join in demanding for oneself*, *POxy*.54.31 (iii A.D.).

συναιτιάομαι, Med., *accuse along with*, Plu.*Fab*.8.

συναίτιος, ον also α, ον, (v. infr. 2):

1. c. gen. rei et dat. pers., *being the joint* or *contributory cause of* a thing which benefits another, σ. τινὶ ἀθανασίας *helping* him *towards* .., Isoc.5.33, cf. ib. 44; εἰ τῶν πεπραγμένων ἐκείνοις μηδὲν σ. ἐγενόμην if I *had contributed* nothing to their success, Id.15.96; πᾶσιν ἀγαθοῦ σ. ὤν X.*Cyr*.1.4.15, etc.

2. c. gen. rei only, *being joint-cause of, accessory to, contributing to*, Pl.*Plt*.281c, *Grg*.519b, D.18.64, Thphr.*Sens*.27, etc.; σ. τούτου συνειπών Φιλοκράτει *by* acting as his advocate, D.19.97: as Subst., ἡ ξυναιτία φόνου *accomplice in* murder, A.*Ag*.1116 (lyr.); δοξάεται .. οὐ συναίτια, ἀλλ' αἴτια εἶναι τῶν πάντων Pl.*Ti*.46d.

3. abs., *being a joint* or *concurrent cause, contributory*, Id.*Plt*.287b, Arist.*de An*.416[a]14, Gal.15.303, 19.393; ἀναγκαῖον λέγεται, οὗ ἄνευ αὐκ ἐνδέχεται ζῆν ὡς συναιτίου Arist.*Metaph*.1015[a]21.

συναιχμάζω, *fight along with* or *together*, *AP*15.50: c. dat., Nonn.*D*.2.201, al.

συναιχμᾰλωτίζω, *take captive along with*, τισι S.E.*M*.1.295, cf. *Theol.Ar*.40 (both Pass.).

συναιχμᾰλωτος, ὁ, *fellow-prisoner*, Ep.Rom.16.7, Luc.*Asin*.27:—fem. **-ωτις,** ιδος, Conon13 (pl.), Sch.S.*Tr*.318 (ξυν-).

σύναιχμος, ον, *allied with, an ally*, Hsch., Phot., Suid.

συνιωρέομαι, Pass., *to be swayed with*, συναιωρούμενον τῷ ὑγρῷ τὸ πνεῦμα Pl.*Phd*.112b, cf. Plu.2.564d.

συνιωρησις, εως, ἡ, *oscillation*, Pl.*Ti*.80d.

συνακαταληπτέομαι, Pass., *to be incomprehensible together*, S.E.*M*.1.243, 11.38.

συνακμάζω, *reach the peak* of one's growth, development, fortune, etc., *at the same time*, of plants, *AP*11.417; of persons, Ἰφίτῳ σ. *with* Iphitus, Arist.*Fr*.533, cf. Plb.6.43.6, 31.26.3, Gal.15.455: abs., *flourish together*, Plu.*TG*3.

II. συνακμάσαι ταῖς ὁρμαῖς πρὸς τὴν τῶ πραγμάτων αὔξησιν *rise to a great occasion*, Plb.16.28.1.

συνᾰκολασταίνω, *live dissolutely with*, τισι Plu.*Demetr*.24; μετά τινων Id.*Sull*.2, cf. 2.140b.

συνᾰκολουθέω, *follow along with* or *closely, accompany*, τῇ στρατιᾷ Th.6.44, cf. Hyp.*Lyc*.6, *BGU*1755.3 (i B.C.), Ev.Marc.14.51, etc.; σ. τινὶ οἴκαδε Ar.*Pl*.43; πρὸς τὴν θεόν Id.*Ra*.400; μετὰ τοῦ στρατηγοῦ Isoc.4.146.

2. *follow* with the mind, *attend to*, σ. ταῖς τύχαις Arist.*EN*1100[b]4; *follow* an argument *completely*, λόγῳ Pl.*Phlb*.25c, *Lg*.629a; σ. τινί τι *follow* him *in* a matter, ib. 792c; τισι Arist.*Ph*.188[b]26, Thphr.*Sens*.72.

3. *to be correlated*, ἀλλήλοις Arist.*GA*764[b]24, cf. Thphr.*HP*7.2.9.

4. *follow* with the sense of *obeying*, c. dat., Pl.*Lg*.711c, 716b.

5. *accrue, enure*, τινι *BGU*906.22 (i A.D.).

II. of effects, *follow closely upon* the cause, πάντα σ. τῷ τοῦ παντὸς παθήματι Pl.*Plt*.274a; μετὰ τοῦ ῥήματος .. σ. τὰς ἡδονάς Id.*R*.464a; σ. τοῖς πλούτοις ἄνοια καὶ μετὰ ταύτης ἀκολασία Isoc.7.4, cf. Arist.*Mete*.370[b]10, Gal.18(2).135.

III. in the Logic of Arist., *follow necessarily with* a term, *be involved in* it, *APr*.52[b]11; *to be mutually implied*, σ. αἱ ἀρχαί *Metaph*.1085[a]16.

συνᾰκολουθία, ἡ, *imitation*, *Ps*.-Philol.ap.Stob.1.20.2.

συνᾰκόλουθος, ον, *coupled with*, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1435[b]2.

συνᾰκοντίζω, *throw a javelin along with* or *at once*, Antipho 3.4.6 G.

II. *strike with many javelins*, Plb.1.43.6:—Pass., Id.1.34.7, 11.1.9, al.

συνάκοος [ᾰ], ὁ, *fellow-hearer*, Them.*Or*.33.366b (pl.).

συνᾰκούω, *hear along with* or *at the same time*, τι X.*HG*2.4.36; τινος Arist.*Cael*.290[b]24; but ἀλλήλων *hear each the other*, X.*An*.5.4.31; σ. σφίσι τὰ ἐπεσταλμένα D.C.46.41: abs., Plu.*Pyrrh*.5, etc.

II. *understand* so as to complete, τῷ ὅρῳ τι S.E.*M*.7.239.

συνακρᾱτίζομαι, *breakfast with*, μετά τινος Antiph.285.

συνακρῑβόω, *give an accurate, systematic account of*, τι Phld.*Rh*.2.188 S., Vett.Val.18.13.

συνακροάομαι, *listen together, be a fellow-hearer*, Pl.*Mx*.235b; σ. ἡμῖν ἀνδρός *to be his hearer with* us, Id.*Sis*.387b.

2. *to be a fellow judge*, ὥστε τὸν κοιαίστωρα συνακροᾶσθαι αὐτῷ *Cod.Just*.7.62.35.

συνακροᾱτής, οῦ, ὁ, *fellow judge*, Just.*Nov*.86 rubric.

συνακτέον, (συνάγω) *one must bring together* or *collect*, μαθήματα εἰς σύνοψιν Pl.*R*.537c; τὴν λιγνύν Dsc.1.77; *one must reduce*, εἰς ὀλίγα καὶ κοινά Arist.*Pol*.1319[b]24; *one must unite* a wound, ῥαφῇ Antyll.ap.Aët.7.74.

II. *one must conclude*, ὅτι .. Arist.*Rh*.1377[b]6, cf. Hp.*Hum*.18.

συνακτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *that which draws together, pair of drawers*, J.*AJ*3.7.1.

συνακτήριον, τό, *assembly*, Hsch., *Cod.Just*.1.5.14.

συνακτικός, ή, όν, *able to bring together*, τὸ σ. καὶ κρουστικόν *power of accumulation* in oratory, of Demosthenes, Luc.*Dem.Enc*.32: c. gen., ἁ δικαιότας κοινωνίας συνεκτικαὶ καὶ συνακτικά Diotog.ap.Stob.4.7.62; σ. τοῦ καταρτίζεσθαι μηρὸν ἐξαρθρήσαντα Apollon.Cit.3.

2. of drugs, *constrictive*, Gal.11.710.

II. *conclusive*, λόγοι Epict.*Ench*.44, cf. *Stoic*.2.78, Phld.*Rh*.2.98 S., S.E.*P*.2.137, al. Adv. -κῶς ib. 170.

συνακτός, ή, όν, *collected*, ὕδωρ Porph.*Abst*.1.42.

συνᾰλᾰλάζω, *cry aloud together*, Plb.1.34.2, Plu.*Sull*.28, etc.

2. c. acc., ἣν .. ὑμενάοσι .. σ. whom *they greeted with loud* wedding-songs, E.*HF*11.

συνᾰλάομαι, *roam together*, Man.4.290; τινί *partake in exile with* any one, D.L.6.20.

συναλγέω, *share in suffering*, S.*Aj*.253 (lyr.): c. dat. pers., with a person, Arist.*EN*1166[a]7, etc.

2. abs., δήλωσον ἡμῖν τοῖς ξυναλγοῦσιν τύχας reveal them to us *who are partners in his sorrow*, S.*Aj*.283, cf. E.*Alc*.633, *HF*1202, Antipho 3.2.8, Pl.*R*.462d; τῇ ψυχῇ *in* one's soul, D.18.287; τῇ διανοίᾳ Arist.*Pr*.887[a]16.

3. c. dat. rei, *sympathize, show sympathy at* or *in*, ταῖς σαῖς τύχαις A.*Pr*.290 (anap.); σοῖς κακοῖς E.*Rh*.807; τοῖς λυπηροῖς Arist.*Rh*.1381[a]5; τῇ δυστυχίᾳ αὐτῶν Gal.6.754.

II. *ache* or *be painful as well*, ἔτι δὲ καὶ ψόαι καὶ ἰσχία σ. τισί Sor.2.31.

συναλγηδών, όνος, ἡ, *joint grief*: in pl., = αἱ συναλγοῦσαι, *fellows* or *partners in pain*, E.*Supp*.74 (lyr.).

συναλγύνω, *full with compassion*, Opp.*H*.1.726.

συναλδής, ές, *growing together*, καρπός Nic.*Al*.623.

συνᾰλεαίνω, *help to warm*, Plu.2.691e.

συνάλειμμα [ᾰλ], ατος, τό, *salve*, Dsc.3.137, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.18.5, Id.in *Rh.Mus*.58.78, al., Sor.2.32 (perh. also 1.49).

συνάλειπτικός, ή, όν, *coalescing by* συναλιφή, τὸ -κόν Eust.25.33. Adv. -κῶς *with* or *by* συναλιφή, S.E.*M*.1.165, Eust.834.5.

συνάλειπτός, όν, f.l. for ἀσυνάλειπτος in *An.Ox*.2.412.

συνάλείφω, *clog up*, γῆ ὑγρὰ .., ἐὰν ξηρανθῇ, σ. τὸ σπέρμα Thphr.*CP*3.23.1:—Pass., τὰ μὲν ἄνω [τῆς γῆς] συναληλίφθαι διὰ τοὺς ὄμβρους *have been clogged up, turned into impermeable clay*, Arist.*Mete*.365[a]21; *coalesce*, -ομένων ἀλλήλοις τῶν περάτων Simp.*in Ph*.892.9, cf. 931.17.

b. *anoint thoroughly*, Sor.1.46, 64, al.; *rub in thoroughly*, Dsc.*Eup*.1.233.

c. metaph., *gloss over, whitewash, minimize*, τἀγαθὰ μὲν ὑπερεπαινεῖν, τὰ δὲ φαῦλα συναλείφειν Arist.*Rh*.1383[b]33.

2. Gramm., *unite two syllables into one*, D.H.*Comp*.22, etc.:—Pass., *coalesce*, of two syllables, Id.*Dem*.38; cf. συναλφή.

II. *assist in anointing*, τινα Plu.*Pomp*.73, cf. Phld.*Vit*.p.29 J.

συνᾰλέω, *grind together*, *Gp*.15.2.23.

συνᾰληθεύω, *to be true together*, Arist.*Int*.19[b]36, cf. Gal.7.838.

II. *join in seeking* or *speaking the truth*, Plu.2.53b.

συνᾰλήθω, = συναλέω, *Gloss*.

συνᾰλητεύω, *wander about with*, Hld.6.7.

συνάλθομαι, aor. inf. -αλθεσθῆναι, Pass., *heal up*, of a wound or fracture, Hp.*Art*.14; also in the form συναλθάσσομαι, Id.*Fract*.9 (v.l. -αλθέεται).

συνᾱλιάζω, Dor.3 sg. aor. ξυναλίαξε, (ἁλία) = sq., Ar.*Lys*.93.

συνᾱλίζω (A), aor. συνήλισα Hdt.1.176, -άλισα ib. 125:—*bring together, collect, assemble*, τινας Hdt.1.125; σ. ἐς τὴν ἀκρόπολιν τὰς γυναῖκας ib. 176, cf. 2.111; τοὺς ἐπιεικεστάτους .. πρὸς τὴν σκηνήν X.*HG*1.1.30:—Pass., *come together, assemble*, Hdt.1.62, 5.15, 102, X.*An*.7.3.48, etc.; σ. εἰς τοὺς τελείους ἄνδρας Id.*Cyr*.1.2.15; of things, τὸ πλεῖστον ἐκ τοῦ μυελοῦ σ. Hp.*Oss*.15; βορβόρου περὶ αὐτὰ συναλισθέντος Arist.*GA*763[a]33.

συνᾰλίζω, (B), in Pass., *eat salt with, eat at the same table with*, Act.Ap.1.4, Man.5.339; συναλύζεται = *convescritur*, *Gloss*. (cf. ἅλς, σύναλος; συναυλιζόμενος is v.l. in *Act.Ap*. l.c.)

συνᾰλισγέομαι, *to be sullied with*, c. dat., Aristeas142 (cod. L and ap.Eus.*PE*8.9).

συνᾰλίσκομαι, Pass., *to be taken captive together*, Plu.*Comp.Dion.Brut*.3, Ael.*NA*11.12; τινι *with* one, D.L.2.105.

συνᾰλῐφή, ἡ, *stopping of a hiatus, coalescing* of two syllables into one, ether by synaeresis, crasis, or elision, D.H.*Comp*.6, 22, al., S.E.*M*.1.161; κατὰ συναλιφὴν τοῦ ἄρθρου (in ὦλλοι) A.D.*Synt*.5.28; τῆς σ. Ἰωνικωτέρας γενομένης (in ὑπόδρα for ὑφ-) Id.*Adv*.139.14, cf. 152.20; Eust.1561.6 speaks only of crasis and synaeresis; κατὰ τὴν σ. Str.8.6.7; = *coeuntes litterae*, Quint.*Inst*. 9.4.35: generally, *running together* of words, Demetr.*Eloc*.70.

2. = νουμηνία, Gem.8.11 [In codd. freq. written συναλειφή (e.g. Sch.A.Il.24.12) or συναλοιφή, but -αλιφ-, which is mentioned by Eust.1561.6, is found in the best codd. of D.H.*Comp*. ll.cc., A.D.*Synt*.140.14 (v. Uhlig ad loc.), al., Heph.2.4, Suid. s.v. ἔνθους, ἔνωσις, Sch.A.Il. passim, *EM*116.23, al. (v.p.2464 Gaisf.), Sch.S.*OC*504, 1588, Sch.E.*Hec*.336; cf. ἀλιφή, ἀπαλιφή, καταλιφή, περιαλιφή.]

συναλλᾰγή, ἡ, *interchange*, esp. for purposes of *conciliation*, ἐν ξυναλλαγῇ λόγου by *reconciling* words, S.*Aj*.732; λόγων ξυναλλαγαῖς E.*Supp*.602 (lyr.): abs., *reconciliation, making of peace*, Th.4.20; ὅρκοι ξυναλλαγῆς Id.3.82: in pl. συναλλαγαί, *treaty of peace*, X.*HG*6.5.8.

2. *commerce, dealings*, λέκτρων ἦλθες ἐς συναλλαγάς (of a procuress) E.*Hipp*.652; ἔν τε δαιμόνων συναλλαγαῖς in the *dealings* of men with the immortals, S.*OT*34; ἐπὶ συναλλαγαῖς γάμου D.H.1.60; *covenant, contract*, Id.6.22, *POxy*.70.4 (iii A.D.); αἱ πρὸς ἀλλήλους σ. *OGI*669.18 (Egypt, i A.D.).

3. *rate of exchange*, *agio*, *PMasp*.131.1, al. (v A.D.).

II. *that which is brought about by the intervention* or *agency of* another, *visitation*, νόσου ζυναλλαγῇ S.*OT*960; *conjuncture*, Id.*OC*410; μολόντ' ὀλεθρίαισι σ. Id.*Tr*.845 (lyr., unless = *meeting, converse*).

συναλλαγμα, ατος, τό, *covenant, contract*, D.24.213, Arist.*Rh*.1354[b]25, *PEleph*.1.14 (iv B.C.), *PEnteux*.55.6 (iii B.C.), etc.; σ. ποιεῖσθαι D.30.21; διαλύειν D.H.6.22; *commitments*, διὰ -μάτων ἀνάγκην Aen.Tact.5.1.

2. generally, in pl., *dealings, transactions*, Archyt.3, Hp.*Medic*.1; ἑκούσια σ., i.e. sales, loans, etc., distd. from ἀκούσια σ., i.e. crimes of force or fraud, Arist.*EN*1131[a]2, cf. Rh.1376[b]12; βίαια σ. LXXIs.58.6; σ. καὶ ἐγκλήματα *OGI*229.54 (Smyrna, iii B.C.).

συναλλαγμᾰτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for contracts*, Sch.Th.1.77.

συναλλαγμᾰτογρᾰφία, ἡ, *writing of contracts*, *PTeb*.140 (i B.C.).

συναλλαγμᾰτογράφος [γρᾰ], ὁ, *notary, recorder of contracts*, ib. 42.6 (ii B.C.), *POxy*.237 viii 36 (ii A.D.).

συναλλάζω, v. συναλλάσσω.

συναλλακτέομαι, *to be negotiated*, *Inscr.Prien*.19.13 (iii B.C.).

συναλλακτεύω, gloss on συμβολατεύω, *barter*, Hsch.

συναλλακτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = συναλλακτής, (in quot., II), *SEG*34.940 (Camarina, *c*.300 B.C.).

συναλλακτής, οῦ, ὁ, *mediator, negotiator*, Id.

II. an official concerned with the tax on sales (?), *POxy*.43[v]ii 4, al. (iii A.D.).

III. *party in a contract*, Just.*Edict*.7.3.

συναλλακτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for contracts*, οἱ νόμοι οἱ σ. D.H.4.13; γράμματα σ. Vett.Val.16.19; of persons, *versed in business*, Ptol.*Tetr*.66.

συναλλαξις, εως, ἡ, *exchange*, Pl.*Lg*.850a (pl.).

2. *contract*, *PFay*.11.22 (pl.). *PTeb*.6.32, 61(*b*).22 (all ii B.C.), ἡ τῶν καρπῶν σ. the *contract* concerning, *BGU*1120.52 (i B.C.).

συναλλάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** Dor. -ζω, *SEG*11.244 (Sicyon, *c*.500 B.C.), pf. συνήλλαχα *SIG*742.55 (Ephesus, i B.C.), etc.: 2 aor. Pass. συνηλλάγην *PTeb*.329.10:—*bring into intercourse with, associate with*, δίκαιον ἄνδρα τοῖσι δυσσεβεστέροις A.*Th*.597:—Pass., *have intercourse with*, Ἑλένῳ συνλλαχθεῖσαν εὐναίοις γάμοις E.*Andr*.1245; ᾗ [εὐνῇ] ξυνηλλάχθης ἐμοί S.*Aj*.493.

2. *reconcile*, τινάς τισι Th.1.24; τινας, opp. διαλλάττειν, X.*Vect*.5.8; τινὰς εἰς εἰρήνην Act.Ap.7.26: abs., Pl.*Lg*.930a:—Pass. and Med., *to be reconciled* or *come to terms with, make a league* or *alliance with*, πρός τινας Th.8.90, X.*An*.1.2.1: abs., *make peace*, Th.5.5, X.*HG*2.4.43, etc.; μετρίως on fair terms, Th.4.19.

II. intr., *have dealings with* another, S.*OT*1110, E.*Heracl*.4; ἦ ξυνήλλαξάς τί που*; hast thou had* any *dealings with* him, S.*OT*1130.

2. *enter into engagements* or *contracts* (cf. συνάλλαγμα II), *Leg.Gort*.9.44, al., Arist.*EN*1162[b]24, 1178[b]11, D.24.192, Din.ap.Gramm. in Reitzenstein Ind.*Lect.Rost.*1892/3p.7, *PCair.Zen*.359.6, 12 (ii B.C.), *SIG* l.c. οἱ συνηλλαχότες the *parties to a contract*, *PTeb*.5.212 (ii B.C.), cf. *POxy*.34 i 10, al. (ii A.D.): c. acc. cogn., τοιοῦτον πρᾶγμα συναλλάττων D.30.12, cf. D.H.6.22, *BGU*1062.10:—Pass., *to be the subject of a contract*, *PTeb*.329.10 (ii A.D.).

b. *enter into a contract of* marriage, τῶν δευτέρων γάμων, οὕς μετὰ τόνδε ἡμῶν συναλλάξαιεν τὸν νόμον Just.*Nov*.22.48 pr.; also abs., ib. 157.1.

συναλλοιόω, *alter at the same time*, Arist.*Phgn*.808[b]12, Thphr.*CP*2.14.3, Gal.1.403, Dam.*Pr*.280.

συναλλοιωσις, εως, ἡ, *concurrent modification*, ib. 440.

συνάλλομαι, *leap together*, Luc.*Anach*.4; of a horse, f.l. in Plu.2.970e.

II. *start back with terror*, Artem.1.57.

συναλλύω, v. συναναλύω.

σύναλμα, ατος, τό, *leap taken together*, Hsch.

σύναλμος, ον, (ἅλμη) *salted*, Macho ap.Ath.13.580d.

συνᾰλοάω, Ep. aor. -ηλοίησα:—*thresh out together, trample in pileces* (by oxen), Heraclid.ap.Ath.12.524a.

2. *grind to powder, crush*, Hippon in *PSI*9.1089.4, Theoc.22.128, Plu.*Marc*.15, Opp.*C*.1.268, Q.S.11.472, etc.

3. *beat up, thrash*, Longus4.29.

συνᾰλοιφή, v. συναλιφή.

σύνᾰλος, ον, *eating salt with* one, *Gloss*.

συνᾰλύω, *wander about with*, τινι Plu.*Ant*.29, Philostr.*VA*8.11.

συνᾰλωνιάζω, (ἅλων) *keep the threshing festival together*, Suid.

συνάμᾰ, Adv. for σὺν ἅμα, *together*, *AP*7.9 (Damag), Luc.*Pisc*.51, *Bis Acc*.11, etc.; τισι *with* them, Theoc.25.126; freq. in tmesi: συνάμα is dub.l. in S.*Ichn*.70 (lyr.).

συνᾰμᾰθύνω, *annihilate together*, σὺν κάρφεα πάντ' ἀμ. A.R.3.295.

συνᾰμόομαι, Med., *gather together*, A.R.3.154, *EM*83.3.

συνᾰμαρτάνω, *sin along with* or *together*, Plu.2.53c, App.*Ill*.8, Chor.23.60 F.-R.

συνᾰμείβω, *interchange*, A.D.*Synt*.63.10 (Pass.); *change along with*, Steph.*in Gal*.1.252 D. (Pass.).

συνᾰμιλλάομαι, Med., *contend* or *struggle together*, E.*HF*1206 (lyr., συναμιλλαταί 'rivals' Murray), Plu.2.786f.

συνάμιλλος [ᾰ], ον, *rival*, of a wine, Gal.14.15.

σύναμμα, ατος, τό, (συνάπτω) *clamp*, Arist.*PA*687[b]15; *ganglion, knot*, Id.*GA*788[a]10.

II. περὶ συναμμάτων dub.sens. in title of work by Chrysipp., D.L.7.191.

συναμμᾰτίζομαι, Pass., *to be tied*, Sch.Nic.*Al*.382.

συναμοργός· δεξαμενή, Hsch. (ξυν- cod.).

συναμπέξω and **-ίσχω,** *cover up together* or *closely, wrap up*, ἦ πού τι σεμνόν ἐστιν ὃ ξυναμπέχεις A.*Pr*.521:—Med., τί συναμπίσχῃ κόρας*;* why *dost veil thine* eyes? E.*HF*1111.

συναμπρεύω, *help in drawing*, Arist.*HA*577[b]31.

συνᾰμύνω [ῡ], fut. ξυναμῠνῶ E.*IA*62:—*join in assisting*, τινι l.c.:—Med., Eratosth.*Cat*.33, Ael.*NA*3.46.

συναμφιάζω, *envelop closely*, τοὺς πόδας ληδίῳ Clearch.25.

συναμφιβάλλομαι, Pass., *to be matter of doubt together*, Eust.316.26.

συναμφιβολεύς, έως, ὁ, *fellow-(net) fisherman*, *PCornell*46.7 (ii A.D.).

συναμφότεροι, αι, α, *both together*, Thgn.820, Hdt.1.147, 3.97, al., *SIG*56.5 (Argos, v B.C.); τὰ σ. Pl.*Phlb*.46c, etc.

2. sg. in cllective sense, ὁ σ. [βίος] ib. 22a; τὸ σ. the *complex* of both, Id.*Smp*.209b, *Ti*.87e, Epicur.*Sent*.3, Gal.6.237, Plot.4.3.26, 6.9.2; or without the Art., Pl.*R*.400c, *Sph*.250c, Gal.16.743; τοῦτο σ. this *united power*, D.2.14.

3. Math., of the sum of two things, συναμφότερα τὰ Δ, Μ, .. Euc.5.8: more freq. in sg. συναμφότερος ὁ Α, Δ, *the sum of* Α, Δ, Id.7.5; συναμφότερος ὁ ΑΓ *the sum* ΑΓ (sc. of ΑΒ, ΒΓ), ib. 28, cf. Papp.94.7: neut. as Subst., τὸ σ. ὅ τε κύκλος καὶ τὸ Β χωρίον Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.1.6, cf. 2.9, *Spir*.27.

συνάμφω, οἱ, αἱ, *both together*, Pl.*Plt*.278c, *IG*4(1).109 iii 115 (Epid., iii B.C.), *Supp.Epigr*.2.479 (Olbia), etc.; οἱ σ. Plb.1.63.5, etc.: c. gen., Ἰαπύγων καὶ Μεσσαπίων συνάμφω Id.2.24.11, cf. 65.9.

2. with the Art. in sg., ὅροι τοῦ συνάμφω Arist.*Metaph*.1043[a]22, cf. *Int*.20[b]37; τοῦ σ., τῆς τε Λιβύης καὶ Ἀσίας Str.2.4.5, cf. 2.1.29; κατὰ τὸν σ. χρόνον Id.1.2.36.

συναναβαίνω, *go up with* or *together*, freq. of going into central Asia, Hdt.7.6, X.*An*.5.4.16, Isoc.4.146; τινι *with* one, ib. 145, X.*An*.1.3.18; τινὶ εἰς Ἱεροσόλυμα Ev.Marc.15.41; μετά τινος *OGI*632.2 (Palmyra, ii A.D.); σ. μέχρι Συήνης Str.2.5.12, cf. 11.5.2; *pass upwards, also*, διὰ τῶν ὀστῶν Gal.2.711; *ascend the sky with*, τῷ πολῳ Vett.Val.8.14.

2. σ. ἅρμα *mount* it *together*, Luc.*Charid*.19.

συναναβακχεύω, *break into Bacchic frenzy together*, Lib.*Or*.18.75.

συναναβῐβάζω, causal of συναναβαίνω, Al.Ge.50.25, Orib.49.23.22, 49.24.24:—Pass., of the accent, *to be thrown back together*, A.D.*Adv*.135.2.

συναναβλαστάνω, *shoot forth together*, Thphr.*HP*3.4.2, Ph.1.344, 444.

συναναβοάω, *cry out together*, X.*Cyr*.5.1.6.

συναναβόσκομαι, Pass., *grow up together with*, c. dat., Plu.2.409a (s.v.l.).

συναναγιγνώσκω, *read together*, ib. 180d; τισι ib. 97a, cf. Gal.18(2).321:—Pass., Phot.*Bibl*.p.145 B., al.

συνᾰναγκάζω, *press together, compress*, Hp.*Art*.37; τὰς προθέσεις Longin.10.6.

II. *join* or *assist in compelling*, ἡ χρεία σ. Arist.*Pol*.1256ᵇ7; σ. τινὰ ποιεῖν τι D.58.7, *Prooem*.10, cf. *PCair.Zen*.149 (iii B.C.), *PPetr*.3p.69 (iii B.C.):—Pass., *to be compelled at the same time*, c. inf., X.*Hier*.3.9, D.26.10, Arist.*Ath*.40.1.

III. *achieve be force also*, Isoc.4.89:—Pass., ὅρκοι συνηναγκασμένοι *extorted* (κατην- Stob., prob. rightly), E.*IA*395 (troch.).

συνᾰναγκασμός, ὁ, *constraining proof*, Iamb.*Protr*.21.κέ.

συνανάγνωσις, εως, ἡ, *reading together*, Plu.2.700c, Phot.*Bibl*.p.99 B., etc.

συνανάγράφω [γρᾰ], *register* or *record at the same time*, D.S.17.1:—Pass., συναναγραφῆναι ἐν τοῖς συμμά χοις Aeschin.2.83.

συνανάγυμνόω, *expose together*, Plu.*Comp*.Lyc.*Num*.3:—Pass., S.E.*M*.8.274.

συνανάγω [ᾰγ], *carry back together*, in Pass., *retire together*, Plb.1.66.10, Ael.*NA*10.34.

II. Pass. also, *go to sea together*, D.34.10, Lib.*Or*.11.54, Procop.Gaz.*Ep*.31.

2. τὸ -αχθὲν ὕδωρ *shipped at the start*, Aristid.2.362 J.

συναναδείκνῡμι, *proclaim together with*, τέμενος ἑαυτῷ ἄσυλον *SIG*630.12 (Delph., ii B.C.); ἑαυτῷ τὸν παῖδα βασιλέα Zos.1.24.

συναναδεύω, *mix into a paste with*, αὐτοῖς ἄλευρον *Hippiatr*.34.

συναναδέχομαι, *undertake together*, τὸν κίνδυνον Plb.16.5.6.

συναναδίδωμι, *give back along with*, τι μετά τινος Luc.*Symp*.15; *distribute together*, Gal.18(2).152, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.5:—Pass., prob. in Sor.1.88.

συναναδίπλωσις, εως, ἡ, *reduplication*, *Gloss*.

συναναζεύγνῡμι, *set out along with*, Plu.*Eum*.3, *BGU*1257.20 (iii B.C.).

συναναζέω, *make to boil together*, τινι Dsc.1.30, *Hippiatr*.34, Aët.9.31: intr., Dsc.1.55.

συναναζητέω, *search out with*, Hld.6.7.

συναναζωπῠρέω, *kindle together*, Men.Prot.p.27 D.

συναναθεμᾰτίζω, *pronounce a curse together*, Phot.*Bibl*.p.286 B.

συναναθλέω, *join in accomplishing a task*, τινί τι Eun.*VS*p.500 B.

συναναθρηνέω, *mourn over along with*, X.Eph.3.3.

συναναθῡμιάομαι, Pass., *to be burnt together*, Arist.*Pr*.907ᵃ38.

συναναίρεσις, εως, ἡ, *simultaneous abolition*, S.E.*M*.10.267.

συναναίρέω, *take up together with*, τινά τινι Antipho 5.42.

II. *destroy together with*, τινά τινι Isoc.*Ep*.2.3, Plb.5.11.5, etc.; τι ἅμα τινί Id.6.46.7; simply, *destroy at the same time*, Phld.*Mus*.p.37 K.:—Pass., *to be destroyed together with*, τινι Lycurg.60: abs., Diog.Oen.58.

2. *destroy altogether* or *utterly*, in Pass., τὰ τῶν Ἀθηναίων ταχὺ ξυναναιρεθήσεσθαι v.l. for ξυναιρ- in Th.8.24.

3. in the Logic of Arist., σ. τὸ γένος καὶ ἡ διαφορὰ τὸ εἶδος the genus and difference (being abolished) *abolish also* the species, *Top*.141ᵇ28, cf. 123ᵃ15, Metaph.1059ᵇ30; τὸ .. αἰσθητὸν ἀναιρεθὲν συναναιρεῖ τὴν αἴσθησιν· ἡ δὲ αἴσθησις τὸ αἰσθητὸν οὐ σ. *Cat*.7ᵇ38, cf. Ammon.*in Cat*.74.6, 19.

III. *give the same answer*, ἐὰν καὶ ἡ Πυθία συναναιρῇ Pl.*R*.540c; cf. ἀναιρέω A. III.

IV. παρακληθεὶς .. συνανίρηται (= -ῄρηται) αὐτοῖς ἀνόματα δύο *has taken up in conjunction with* them two loans, *BGU*1133.4 (i B.C.); cf. ἀναιρέω B.I. 6.

συνανακᾰθαίρω, aor. -ᾶρα, *assist in cleaning up*, *IG*11(2).163 *A*56, 287 *A* 49 (Delos, iii B.C.).

συνανακάμπτω, intr., *return along with*, Plb.8.27.6; *walk backwards and forwards with*, τινι D.L.2.127, cf. 139.

συνανακειμαι, Pass., *recline together* at table, Ev.Matt.9.10, etc.

2. euphem., of sexual intercourse, Sopat.Rh.8.258.22 W.

συνανακεράννῠμαι, aor. -κεράθην [ᾱ] and -εκεράσθην, Pass. *to be mixed up with*, τινι Luc.*Gall*.26: abs., ὕδατος -κραθέντος Dsc.2.70: metaph., Plu.*Them*.29 (v.l. for ἀν-); δύναμις δυνάμει -κερασθεῖσα Vett.Val.350.16:—Med., Ph.2.315.

II. Gramm., *suffer synecphonesis*, Eust.11.32.

συνανακεφᾰλαιόω, *sum up briefly*, τοὺς χρόνους f.l. for συγκ- in D.H.*Th*.12.

συνανακηρύσσω, *proclaim together*, Phot.*Bibl*.p.255 B.

συνανακινδῡνεύω, *run risk together with*, Nic.Dam.*Fr*.66. 15 J.

συνανακῑνέω, *stir up together Gp*.8.41.2.

συνανακίρνημι, *mix up with*, τινί τι S.E.*P*.3.59 (Pass.), cf. Hero *Spir*.1 *Praef*.p.14 S.:—also Pass. **συνανακιρνάομαι,** Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.35.21.

συνανακλίνομαι [ῑ], Pass., *lie down along with*, esp. *in bed* or *at table*, μετά τινος Luc.*Asin*.3; = *concubo*, *Gloss*.

συνανακλῐσις, εως, ἡ, *lying down together, coitus*, tab.defix. in *SEG*35.224.13 (Attica, iii A.D.).

συνανακομίζω, in Med., *help* one *to recover*, τοῖς Ἀμφικτύοσι τοὺς νόμους Plb.4.25.8.

συνανακόπτω, *beat up together* Heliod.ap.Orib.44.14.11, Gal.13.31.

συνανακράω, late form for συνανακίρνημι, in Pass. -κρᾶται, Phot. s.v. συμφύρεται.

συνανακρῑνω[ῑ], *examine together with*, Arist.*Fr*.447.

συνανακυκλέομαι, Pass., *come round together*, Pl.*Plt*.271b.

συνανακῠλίομαι [ῑ], Pass., *roll along with*, Diog.*Ep*.35.3.

συνανακύπτω, *raise up the had along with*, Them.*Or*.18.223c.

συναναλαμβάνω, *take up along with*, τινι Plu.2.214f, Aq.Ex.9.24, Ath.3.113d; *incorporate* a drug in an ointment, Dsc.*Eup*.1.161, Antyll.ap.Orib.9.24.15:—Pass., *to be included*, *CPR*19 a 5 (iv A.D.).

2. *receive*, *BGU*918.9 (ii A.D.).

συναναλάμπω, *shine forth together*, Ph.2.141: c. acc., *shed lustre on at the same time*, *SIG*798.3 (Cyzicus, i A.D.).

συναναληψία, ἡ, *restoration to a healthy state*, Sor.1.29.

συνᾰνᾱλίσκω, *consume together* or *likewise*, τοὺς λεγομένους ἅλας σ. *consume in company* the proverbial salt, i.e. live in close companionship, Arist.*EN*1156[b]27; ὅσα ἐδεῖτο εἰς τὴν ναῦν σ. D.50.42: metaph., σ. τὸ μεμνῆσθαι τὴν χάριν Id.1.11.

II. *help by spending money*, X.*Mem*.2.4.6.

συναναλογέομαι, v. συναπολογέομαι.

συναναλύω, Elean **συναλλύω,** in Med., *remit* a debt, *Schwyzer*418.7 (v B.C.).

συναναμᾰλάσσω, *soften along with* or *together*, Dsc.*Eup*.2.25, Orib.*Fr*.75, Aët.7.84.

συναναμείγνῡμι, *mix up together*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.97, Ath.5.177b:—Pass., c. dat., Thphr.*HP*8.8.3, Phld.*D*.3.9; *associate with*, τισι Clearch.25; πόρνοις 1Ep.Cor.5.9; of two bodies of men *meeting*, Plu.*Phil*.21; ἡ ἄνοια ξ. αὐτοῖς *is part of* their *nature*, Luc.*Cont*.15.

συναναμέλπω, *sound with, sing with*, Ael.*NA*11.1.

συναναμῐγος, ον, *mixed up with, included among*, *POxy*.718.16, al. (ii A.D.).

συναναμιμνήσκω, *remind together*, τινων *of* things, Plu.2.397e; *bring to mind together with*, σ. αὐτοῖς καὶ τὰ λοιπά Gal.15.510:—Pass., *recall together with*, ὑμῖν Pl.*Lg*.897e.

συναναμιξις, εως, ἡ, *combination with another*, Thd.Da.11.23.

συναναμίσγω, = συναναμείγνυμι, Steph.*in Hp*.1.170 D.

συνανανεόομαι, Med., *join in renewing*, ξενίας Plb.12.6[A].3; ἐπιχωρεῖ ἡμῖν ὁ δανείσας Ἱππόνικος συνανανεώσασθαι *to renew the term* (at the end of which the mortgagee can claim the property as his), *PEnteux*.15.5 (iii B.C.).

συναναξηραίνω, *dry up at the same time*, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.9.12.11.

συναναπάλλομαι, Pass., *fly forth along with*, Philostr.*Im*.1.24.

συναναπαύομαι, Pass., *sleep with*, γυναικί D.H.*Rh*.9.4, cf. Plu.2.125a, Hld.6.8; *to be refreshed, receive comfort along with*, ὑμῖν Ep.Rom.15.32.

συναναπείθω, *assist in persuading*, τινὰς ποιεῖν τι Th.6.88, Isoc.4.46; τινα Plu.*Publ*.21.

συναναπέμπω, *send up together*, Id.*Rom*.28.

2. *admit to an inheritance equally with*, θυγατράσι δὲ συνανεπέμπετο (ἡ μήτηρ) Just.*Nov*.22.47.2.

συναναπηδάω, *spring up along with*, App.*Hisp*.88.

συναναπίμπλημι, *infect* with, παραχῆς σ. τὸν δῆμον Plu.2.324e:—Pass., J.*BJ*7.8.7.

συναναπίπτω, *lie down together*, tab.defix. in *SEG*35.219.7, 17, 221.4 (Attica, iii A.D.), *concubo*, *Gloss*.

συναναπλάσσω, *help in refashioning*, Max.Tyr.24.5.

2. *make up into pills*, Dsc.4.164.

συναναπλέκω, *entwine also*, Aq.Jb.39.13:—Pass., Luc.*Gall*.13, Anach.15: metaph., Longin.20.1; *combine*, Vett.Val.99.19.

2. *mix up together*, Alex.Trall.*Febr*.4.

συναναπληρόω, *fill up at the same time*, Thphr.*HP*4.13.4 (Pass.); τὰς μεταξύτητας Nicom.*Harm*.6; *make up* or *compensate*, τινί τι Plb.22.20.7; μετ᾽ εὐφημίας τὸ ἐλλεῖπον Plu.2.795b.

συναναπλόω, *unfold* or *expand together*, Dam.*Pr*.71.

συναναπράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *join in exacting payment*, μισθὰν παρά τινος X.*An*.7.7.14.

συναναπτύω, *spit up at the same time*, aor. Pass. -επτύσθη Gal.8.262.

συνανάπτω, fut. Pass. -σναφθήσομαι, *attach oneself to* a thing, Phld.*Lib*.p.7 O.

συνανᾰριθμέω, *reckon in*, *PLond*.3.1293.2 (iv A.D.).

συναναρριπτέω, *throw up together*, v.l. for ἀν-, Luc.*Zeux*.10.

συναναρτάομαι, Pass. *to be closely connected*, D.C.38.24 codd. (συνανῄρηται Reiske), w. dat., Socr.*Ep*.6.10.

συνανασκάπτω, *dig up besides*, τοὺς τάφους Str.8.6.23. **-σκευάζω,** *refute along with*:—Pass., c. dat., Phld.*Sign*.12, al., S.E.*M*.7.214.

συνανασκευή, ἡ, *joint refutation*, S.E.*M*.7.214.

συνανασπάω, *draw up together*, Ph.*Bel*.95.1, Ph.1.643, 2.513, Gal.*UP*8.14, Luc.*Cat*.18.

συναναστομόω, *join by a mouth* or *opening*, Gal.*UP*15.4:—Pass. *to be joined by a mouth* or *opening, open into*, τὸ ἔξω [πέλαγος] συνανεστόμωται τῇ Προποντίδι Arist.*Mu*.393[b]1, cf. Gal.2.375, al.: so in Act., λίμνη Μαιῶτις εἰς τὸν Ὠκεανὸν συναναστομοῦσα *Peripl.M.Rubr*.64.

συναναστομωσις, εως, ἡ, in pl., of supposed *communications* between arteries and veins, Erasistr.ap.Gal.4.709, cf. 8.352, 11.152.

συναναστρέφω, *turn back together*, intr., J.*BJ*5.2.2, Plu.*Galb*.10, 25.

II. Pass. and Med., *live together, associate with*, τινι D.S.3.58, Plu.*Lyc*.17, Hierocl.p.58 A.; τοῖς πολίταις καλῶς *SIG*534.8 (Delph., iii B.C.); μοχθηρῶς φίλοις Carneisc.*Herc*.1027.13, cf. Phld.*Rh*.1.377 S.:—so in Act., Agatharch.42.

συναναστροφή, ἡ, *living with, intercourse*, Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.18, LXXWi.8.16, Phld.*D*.3. *Fr*.87, J.*AJ*18.6.9; πρός τινας *Supp.Epigr*.7.825.7 (Jerash, ii A.D.): pl., D.S.4.4, Arr.*Epict*.1.9.5, Hierocl.p.58 A.

συνανασῴζω, *restore along with*, τινί τι Plb.4.25.6, cf. 3.77.6:—Pass., Str.10.4.15.

συνανατᾰράσσω, *stir up*, τῇ χειρί Dsc.5.78.

συνανατᾰσις, εως ἡ, (τείνω) *straining, effort*, Phld.*Rh*.Suppl.45.14 S.

συνανατείνω, *extend at the same time*, Gal.18(2).396:—Pass., Id.2.583.

συνανατέλλω, *rise* or *grow up with* or *together with*, τινι Ael.*VH*13.1; of stars, etc., Hipparch.2.4.1, Gem.17.39, al., *PGiss*.3.2 (ii A.D.), Ptol.*Tetr*.79, Nonn.*D*.1.175, 3.431.

συνανατήκω, *melt with* or *together*, Plu.*Pomp*.8.

συνανατίθημι, *help in putting on*, φορτίον τοῖς βαστάζουσιν Porph.*VP*42, cf. Iamb.*VP*18.84.

II. *join in dedicating*, *IG*2.1299.93, Luc.*Phal*.2.7.

συνανατολή, ἡ, *rising together* Hipparch.2.4.4, Str.1.1.21, etc.

συνανατρέπω, *overturn* or *defeat together*, Ph.1.696.

II. *confuse* (οὐσία with ἔννοια), Gal.10.141.

συνανατρέφω, *rear along with*, *Inscr.Prien*.107.20 (ii B.C.), Conon19 (Pass.), etc.

συνανατρέχω, *run up along with*, Plu.*Alex*.15.

συνανατρίβω [ῐ], *rub up together*, Dsc.1.25:—Pass., *to be rubbed against*, τοῖς ῥάκεσιν [τῶν πτωχῶν] D.L.7.22; *wrestle with*, Epict.*Ench*.33.6, Diog.*Ep*.35.2.

συνανατροφος, gloss on σύντροφος, Hsch.

συναναφαίνω, *display at the same time*, Dam.*Pr*.27, 246:—Pass., *appear together with*, τινι Demetr.*Eloc*.6, Luc.*Salt*.7, etc.

συναναφέρω, fut. -ανοίσω prob. in Hsch.:—*carry up together*, LXXGe.50.25; ἑαυτῷ τοὺς παχεῖς χυμούς Gal.15.634:—Pass., *to be carried up* or *ascend together with*, [ὁ ἀὴρ] σ. τῷ .. πυρί Arist.*Mete*.341ᵃ7; *to be carried along with*, τῷ αἵματι Gal.*Nat.Fac*.2.2, cf. Id.2.819; *to be imparted* (to milk), Sor.1.95; *to be brought up to the surface*, of heat, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.30.9.

2. Astron., *rise with*, in Pass., Hipparch.2.3.30, Vett.Val.6.10.

II. metaph., *bring up together with itself*, Plu.2.451a; τὴν ἀρχήν *refer to* its origin *at the same time*, Plb.5.32.4, cf. Dam.*Pr*.64.

2. *certify at the same time*, συνανενηνοχέναι τινὶ συγχώρησιν Mitteis *Chr*.31 iii 28 (ii B.C.); *report*, τὸ καθ' ἓν σ. *PSI*4.386.32 (iii B.C.).

συναναφθέγγομαι, *cry out at the same time*, Plu.*Mar*.19.

συναναφλέγω, *set fire to along with* or *together*, Ph.1.345, v.l. for συγκατα- in 2.27.

συναναφορά, ἡ, *referring at the same time*, ἡ ἐπὶ τὰ θεῖα σ. M.Ant.3.13.

II. *rising together*, Ptol.*Alm*.2.7 tit., Heph.Astr.2.10, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.138.

συναναφῡράω, = sq., τι μετά τινος Dsc.1.55.

συναναφῦρομαι *to frequent together*, get *mixed up with*, μὴ ἐν τῷ κο[ι]νῷ γυμνασίῳ συναναφύρωνται τοῖς .. *SEG*28.1566 (Cyrene, A.D. 143); cf. ἀναφῦρω.

συναναφύρω [ῡ], *knead* or *mix up together*, τινὰ μετά τινος *PHolm*.26.39:—Pass., Gal.15.577: also, *wallow together*, ἐντῷπηλῷ Luc.*Anach*.1; σ. ἐν καπηλείοις μεθ' ἑταιρῶν Ath.13.567a; παισὶν ἢ γυναιξὶν συναναφῠρέντες Luc.*Sat*.28.

συναναχᾰλάω, *relax at the same time*, Sor.1.31.

συναναχέω, *pour upon together with*, τινί τι Hld.5.16.

συναναχορεύω, *dance in chorus with*, τοῖς ἄστροις Arist.*Mu*.391ᵇ18.

συναναχρέμπτομαι, *cough up together*, τι μετά τινος Luc.*Gall*.10.

συναναχρώννῡμι (also **-χρώζω** *Gp*.6.2.9), *impart by mixture* or *contact*: metaph., *impart*, τῆς ἀπ' αὐτῶν ἀσμῆς *Gp*. l.c.:—Pass., πούτου -χρωσθέντος τὸ πᾶν γίνεται χρῆμα κολλῶδες D.S.3.16: metaph., *to be imbued and infected*, βαρβάροις καὶ μοχθηρυῖς Plu.2.4a; τοῖς ἀνθρωτίνοις ἤθεσιν ib. 975f:—Med., -χρωννύμενοι τοῖς πολίταις *infecting* the citizens, Id.*Agis*10.

συναναχρωσις, εως, ἡ, *infecting contact*, Id.2.680e.

συναναχρωτίζω, = συναναχρώννυμι, Gem.2.14 (Pass.).

συναναχωρέω, *retire together*, μετά τινος Pl.*La*.181b.

συνανδάνω, v. συνεύαδον.

συνανδρᾱγᾰθέω, *behave bravely together*, D.S.1.55.

συνανδρόομαι, Pass., *grow up along with*, ὁκόσοισι ἂν συνανδρωθῇ τὸ νόσημα Hp.*Prorrh*.2.9; ἡ διάθεσις σ. ταῖς ἡλικίαις J.*BJ*1.23.1.

συνάνειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*) *go up together*, Ph.1.461; σ. τὴν ἡλικίαν *grow up with*, Ael.*NA*6.63.

συνάνείργω, *assist in repelling*, Arist.*de An*.404ᵃ15.

συνάνέλκω, *draw up together*, Thphr.*CP*5.6.3, Ph.2.513, Sch.Ar.*Pax*706.

συνάνέρχομαι, *come* or *rise up with*, τινι A.R.2.913, Arat.561, prob. l. in Ph.1.311; εἰς τὴν μητρόπολιν *BGU*638.10 (ii A.D).

συνάνέχω, intr. *rise together*, Arist.*Mete*.372ᵃ15; τινι *with* one, Them.*Or*.3.42b.

II. *abstain as well*, Aret.*CA*2.3 (s.v.l.).

συνάνηβάω, *grow young again with* or *together*, Them.*Or*.18.223c.

συνάνήκω, *have reference also to* a thing, Phot.*Bibl*.p.162 B.

συνανθέλκω, *draw back at the same time*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.90 (Pass.).

συνανθέω, *blossom together*, metaph., τῇ Θεμιστοκλέους ἀρετῇ Plb.6.44.2.

2. of wine, '*bloom*' (i.e. form a crust) *at the same time* as, Thphr.*Od*.63.

II. *to be wrought with divers colours* also, J.*AJ*3.6.2.

συνανθομολογέομαι, *assent* τινι Aristeas252.

συνανθρωπεύομαι, *live with* or *among men*, ἐν ταῖς αἰκήσεσι Arist.*HA*599ᵃ21; ζῷα -ευόμενα *domesticated* animals, ib. 542ᵃ27, Thphr.*HP*3.2.2, etc.:—later in Act., Porph.*Abst*.1.36, 4.22.

συνανθρωπέω, = foreg., Plu.2.823b; τὰ-ωποῦντα [θηρία] Porph.*Abst*.1.14.20, 3.9.

συνανθρωπίζω, = συνανθρωπεύομαι, Arist.*HA*488ᵇ3; τὸ -ίζον καὶ οἰκουρόν Ath.13.611c.

συνανθρωπῐσις, εως, ἡ, *common humanity*, Eustr.*in EN*63.22.

συνανῐάοαι, Pass., *suffer affliction together*, Poll.5.129.

συνανίημι, *relax along with* or *together*, Ph.2.23:—Pass., *to be soluble in*, Dsc.5.112.

συνανίστημι, *make to stand up* or *rise together*, μεθ' ἑαυτοῦ τινα X.*Smp*.9.5; *assist in restoring*, τὰ μακρὰ τείχη Id.*HG*4.8.9.

II. Pass. with aor. 2 Act., *rise at the same time*, Id.*An*.7.3.35; τινι *with* one, Id.*Cyr*.5.1.5.

συνανίσχω, = συνανέχω, *rise* or *spring forth together*, of rivers, Ael.*NA*14.23, cf. 10.45; πῶλος σ., out of the sea, Philostr.*Im*.2.14.

συνανιχνεύω, *track along with*, Ael.*NA*10.45.

συνανοηταίνω, *join in foolish conduct*, Sch.E.*Ph*.394.

συνανοίγω, *open in company with*, συνανοιγόντων καὶ συγκλειόντων τὰς θύρας τοῖς .. ταμίαις *IG*1.91.16; συνανοίγνουσα (sic) τὰ συγχωσθέντα *SIG*799.8 (Cyzicus, i A.D.):—Pass. συνανοίγνῠμαι Them.*Or*.20.235c.

συνανοιμώζω, *bewail together with*, τινι App.*Pun*.91.

συνανορθόω, *help in correcting* a text, Tz.*Proll.Com*.p.24 K.

Συνᾰνουβιασταί, οἱ, *fellow-worshippers of Anubis*, *Michel* 1223 (Smyrna, iii B.C.).

συνανταγωνιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *fellow-competitor*, Sch.Pi.*N*.11p.185.4 D.

συνανταίρω, *rise against together*, Eulogius ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.282 B.

συναντάω (cf. συνάντομαι): Ep. impf. -ήντεον A.R.4.1486, Ep.3 dual συναντήτην Od.16.333; fut. -ήσω LXXIs.34.14, Act.Ap.20.22: aor. -ήντησα X.*An*.1.8.15: pf. -ήντηκα Plb.1.52.6, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.1:—Med., once in Il., elsewh. only in late Prose (v. infr.): fut., LXXEc.2.15, etc.:—*meet face to face*, of two persons, Od. l.c.; of many persons, *meet together, assemble*, εἰς Φωκίδα Philipp.ap.D.18.157, cf. *OGI*56.5 (Canopus, iii B.C.); *meet in battle*, Plb.3.93.9: c. dat., Isyll.68.

II. *meet with, encounter*, c. dat., E.*Ion*787, Ar.*Ach*.1187, *Pl*.41, 44, etc.: abs., τὰ συνηντηκότα τῶν πλοίων Plb.1.52.6; σ. συνάντησιν E.*Ion*534 (troch.); of heavenly bodies, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.204; *present oneself*, *PCair.Zen*.300.6 (iii B.C.); φυγοδικοῦντας υὴ συναντῆσαί μοι *PEnteux*.65.4 (iii B.C.), cf. *PCair.Zen*.179.9 (iii B.C.); εἰς .. *go to meet at* a place, ib. 56.3, 247.2 (iii B.C.):—Med., ᾧ .. -αντήσωνται ἐν ὕλῃ ἄνδρες Il.17.134; πρός τινα *PHamb*.25.11 (iii B.C.), of a topographical feature, *meet* the traveller, i.e. *come next*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.33 C.

b. *fall in with, meet* a person's needs or wishes, *SIG*528.14 (Cos, iii B.C.), 590.43 (*Milet*, found at Cos, ii B.C.).

2. c. dat. rei, *come in contact with*, φόνῳ E.*IT*1210 (troch.).

3. c. acc., *meet*, only among Asiatic Greeks, Iamb.*Bab*.12, Lesb.Gramm.10.

III. *befall, happen to* a person, τινι Plu.*Sull*.2, Act.Ap.20.22, D.L.6.38: abs., μετρίως τὸ-τῆσαν οἴσει Phld.*Lib*.p.34 O., cf. *Mort*.37; of conception, Sor.1.44; εἰ ἔρρωσαι καὶ τἆλλά σοι κατὰ τρόπον σ. *PSI*4.392.1 (iii B.C.):—Med., σ. τι παρά τινος Plb.21.24.14, *SIG*01.14 (Teos, ii B.C.), τοῦν συναντακόντουν (pf. part.) φιλανθρούπουν παρ' αὐτοῖο πὸτ τὰν πόλιν *SEG*31.572 (Thessaly, *c*.200 B.C.).

συναντή, ἡ, = συνάντησις (which is v.l.), LXX3Ki.18.16, 4Ki.5.26.

συναντημα, ατος, τό, *incident, occurrence*, ib. Ec.9.2, 3.

2. *visitation*, of plague, etc., ib. Ex.9.14, *PMag.Leid.W*.18.5, Anon. in Rh.1.646 W.; σ. νυκτερινόν nightmare, Cyran.31.

3. *confirmation*, in pl., Phld.*Sign*.19

συναντησις, εως, ἡ, *meeting*, E.*Ion*535 (troch.), LXXGe.18.2, al., v.l. in Ev.Matt.8.34; περὶ συναντήσεως εἰς Μέμφιν *PCair.Zen*.541.8 (iii B.C.); κατὰ τὰς σ. in *chance-meetings*, D.H.4.66; *encounter, controversy*, πικροὶ πρὸς τὰς σ. Hp.*Decent*.3; of heavenly bodies, Ptol.*Tetr*.150 B., Vett.Val.147.29, Paul.Al.*R*.3.

συναντιάζω, = συναντάω, τινι S.*OT*804.

συνατιβάλλω, *confer*, μετ' ἐμπείρων *IG*12(5).132.5 (Paros, iii A.D.).

συναντίζω, in 1 sg. fut. -ιῶ, = συναντάω, Aq.Mi.2.8.

συναντίθεσις, εως, ἡ, *conjoined opposition*, Elias*in Cat*.158.2.

συναντίλαμβάνομαι, Med., *help in gaining* a thing, τῆς ἐλευθερίας D.S.14.8; τῶν τῇ πόλει συμφερόντων *SIG*412.7 (Delph., iii B.C.); τῆς θεραπείας Phld.*Lib*.p.19 O.; *assist in supporting*, τὴν ὁρμὴν τοῦ λαοῦ LXXNu.11.17: abs., *render assistance*, περί τινων *PHib*.1.82.18 (iii B.C.); εἴς τι *OGI*267.26 (Pergam., iii B.C.).

II. c. dat., *take part with, help*, LXXEx.18.22, Ps.88(89).22, Ev.Luc.10.40.

συναντίμεσουρᾰνέω, *to be in the opposite meridian at the same time*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).230.

συνάντισμα, ατος, τό, *occurrence*, Aq.De.23.10.

συναντλέω, *drain along with*, σ. πόνους τινί *join* him *in bearing all* his sufferings, E.*Ion*200 (lyr.).

συνάντομαι, only pres. and impf., poet. for συναντάω, *fall in with, meet*, abs., Od.15.538; τινι 4.367, 21.31, Archil.89.5; ἀλλήλοισι δὲ τώ γε συναντέσθην παρὰ φηγῷ Il.7.22, cf. Hes.*Th*.877; in hostile sense, *meet* in battle, Il.21.34, cf. Pi.*O*.2.39; κόρος οὐ δίκᾳ συναντόμενος satiety *that accompanies* not justice, ib. 96: metaph., φόρμιγγι σ. *approach* (i.e. *use*) the lyre, Id.*I*.2.2.—Also in late Prose, Ant.Lib.35.2, Hdn.1.17.4 (v.l.).

συνᾰνύτω [ῠ], = sq. (in intr. sense), *come to an end together with*, ξυνανύτει βίου δύντος αὐγαῖς A.*Ag*.1123 (lyr.).

συνᾰνύω, *accomplish together*, δρόμον App.*Pun*.47.

II. intr., *arrive together*, Arist.*Phgn*.813b19, Plu.*Alc*.27, etc.—Hsch. also cites **ξυνάνεσθαι**.

συνάξῐμος, ον, = συνακτός, Eust.929.32.

συναξῐόω, *join in thinking fit*, c. acc. et inf., X.*Cyr*.7.1.15; *join in demanding*, *BGU*1011.15 (ii B.C.).

σύναξις, εως, ἡ, (συνάγω) *gathering*, καρποφορηθέντων Procl.*Par.Ptol*.118; *assembly*, λαοῦ Eust.1335.55; = *cenaculum, collectum, conventiculum*, etc., *Gloss*., cf. *POxy*.1357.1 (vi A.D.), *Cod.Just*.1.5.20.1.

συναοιδία, συναοιδός, v. συνῳδια, συνῳδός.

συνᾱορέω, *accompany*, γλυκεῖά οἱ συναορεῖ ἐλπίς Pi.*Fr*.214.

συνᾰοριστέομαι, *acquire indefiniteness at the same time*, A.D.*Synt*.306.22.

συνάορος, v. συνήορος.

συναπάγω [ᾰγ], *lead away with* or *together*, τινι X.*Cyr*.8.3.23: abs., Id.*HG*5.1.23.

2. *carry of with*, οἱ γλυκεῖς ο̣ινοι .. οὐ συναπάγουσιν ἑαυτοῖς τοὺς χολώδεις χυμούς Gal.15.638.

II. Pass., τοὺς συναπαχθέντας ἡμῖν γεωργούς *arrested with* us, *PCair.Zen*.640.14 (iii B.C.).

2. metaph., *to be led away likewise*, Ep.Gal.2.13, 2Ep.Pet.3.17.

3. = συμπεριφέρομαι (συμπεριφέρω II. 3), Ep.Rom.12.16.

συναπαιδευτέω, *deal foolishly together*, Sch.E.*Ph*.394.

συναπαίρω, plpf.3 sg. συναπήρκει prob. in Men.*Kith*.14:—intr., *sail* or *march away together*, D.S.5.49, 59, Str.4.1.4, al., Luc.*Tox*.18; μετά τινων Phld.*Sto.Herc*.339.9; τινι *with* one, Luc.*Bis Acc*.27, Ael.*VH*3.26; τινὶ ἐκ τοῦ βίου J.*AJ*9.8.6.

2. *depart at the same time*, Arist.*HA*597b16.

συναπαιτέω, *demand at the same time*, Men.*Epit*.89.

συναπαιτητής, οῦ, ὁ, *fellow tax-collector*, *SB*9840.10 (s.v.l., iv A.D.).

συναπαντάω, *come* to a place *at the same time*, Arist.*Mir*.834b6, PSI6.689.9 (v. A.D.).

συναπαρτίζω, *bring to an end together with*, [λόγῳ] λόγον Sor.1.126:— Pass., *come to an end together with*, Alex.Aphr.*in Sens*.115.22.

II. intr., *to be commensurate with, vary with*, ἡ τῶν σκελῶν κίνησις (in walking) σ. τι τῇ ὁρυῇ Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.114.

2. *come to an end simultaneously with*, [κῶλα] μὴ συνσπαρτίζοντα τοῖς στίχοις D.H.*Comp*.26, cf. 22, Hermog.*Inv*.4.4, prob. cj. in D.H.*Dem*.39.

3. of a place, *to be of the same length as*, τῇ νήσῳ Str.13.2.2; similarly, τῷ μὴ συναπαρτίζειν τὸ ζῴδιον τῷ δωδεκάτῳ μέρει τοῦ ζῳδιακοῦ Sch.Arat.545.

συναπαρτισμός, ὁ, = *consummatio*, *Gloss*.

συνᾰ́παξ *all at one time*, Gal.2.381.17.

συνάπᾱς [ᾰπ], ᾶσα, ᾰ́ν, = σύμπας, strengthd. for πᾶς πᾶσα, πᾶν *all together*, mostly in pl., with or without Art. Hdt.1.98, 134, 178, 5.49, 9.29; αἱ συνάπασαι ἐπιστῆμαι Pl.*Phlb*.13e, etc.

II. in sg., with collective Nouns, τὸ σ. στράτευμα Hdt.7.187; especially of countries, Αἰγύπτῳ τῇ σ. Id.2.39, cf. 9.45; ὁ χῶροσ ὁ σ. Id.2.112; μουσικὴ σ. *the whole range of ..*, Pl.*Sph*.224a.

συνᾰπᾰτάω, in Pass., *to be deceived along with* others, Plu.*Comp*.Nic.*Crass*.4; -ωμένη ἀκοή Procop.Gaz.*Ep*.125.

συναπαυξίφως [ῐ], στος, ἡ, *decreasing in light together with*, c. dat., Arg.Man. post Max.p.99 L.

συνᾰπειλέω, *threaten at the same time*, Luc.*Demon*.15; ὡς .. J.*AJ*20.2.4.

συνάπειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*) *go away, depart together*, X.*An*.2.2.1, Lys.13.52.

2. *depart* or *die simultaneously*, Arist.*Pr*.862ᵇ23.

συνάπελαύνω, *drive away together*, Aret.*CD*1.5.

συνάπελευθέρα, ἡ, *fellow freedwoman*, *ISestos*2 (?i B.C.).

συνάπελευθερική, ἡ, *colliberta*, and **-ελεύθερος**, ὁ, *collibertus*, *Gloss*., *IGLS*9032.

συνάπεμπολάω, *sell with* or *together*, Eust.772.37.

συνάπεργάζομαι, *help in finishing* or *completing*, Pl.*R*.443e, *Ti*.38e.

II. σ. τοὺς μύθους τῇ λέξει, τοῖς σχήμασι, *elaborate* the plots by language and gestures, Arist.*Po*.1455ᵃ22, 30; of an orator, σ. σχήμασι καὶ φωναῖς καὶ ἐσθῆτι καὶ ὅλως τῇ ὑποκρίσει *help the effect* by the use of gestures, etc., Id.*Rh*.1386ᵃ31.

συνάπερείδω, v. συνεπερίδω.

συνάπέρχομαι, *depart together with*, τινι Id.*GA*725ᵇ14; μετά τινος Id.*Mete*.383ᵃ19: abs., πωριδίων συναπελθόντων *being passed with* the urine, Ruf.*Ren.Ves*.3.5; φλέψ συναπιοῦσα *branching off together*, Gal.19.522.

συνάπευθύνω, *make straight together, help to guide*, Plu.2.426c, 1027a, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.33.7.

συνάπεχθάνομαι, *become an enemy together*, Plu.2.96b.

συνάπέχω, *to be remote from at the same time*, Dam.*Pr*.73.

II. trans., *receive also*, *PFay*.14.7 (ii B.C.), *PGen*.23.7 (i A.D.), etc.

συναπηχέω, *sound at the same time*, Polyaen.8.23.2; cf. συνεπηχέω.

συναπίσταμαι, Ion. for συναφίσταμαι (q.v.).

συναπλόω, *unfold together*, metaph., τοῖς πραττομένοις Hdn.*Fig*.p.104 S.; *simplify at the same time*, Dam.*Pr*.71:—Pass., of metal, *to be beaten out together*, Callistr.*Stat*.11.

συναποβαίνω, *disembark together with*, τινι Hdt.6.92; σ. τῆς γῆς *go away* from it *together*, Philostr.*VA*3.15; *dismount together with*, συναποβῶμεν τῷ Πριάμῳ τοῦ ζεύγους Procop.Gaz.p.170 B.

συναποβάλλω, *lose at the same time*, D.S.3.7, Plu.*Phil*.21:—Pass., Gal.14.588.

συναποβῐάζομαι, Med., *assist in checking* or *repressing by force*, Arist.*HA*581ᵃ24, *Pr*.962ᵃ7.

συναποβλέπω, *fix one's gaze on as well*, Aristid.*Or*.19(41).3.

συναποβρέχω, *macerate along with*, Dsc.1.47.

συναπογεννάω, *generate together*, Plot.6.62, 6.8.14, Procl.*Inst*.70.

συναπογέννησις, εως, ἡ, *joint procreation*, Procl.*in R*.1.134, 2.366 K.

συναπογίγνομαι, *to be absent together*, Anon.*in Rh*.1.607 W.

συναπογραπτέον, *one must enrol oneself with*, τοῖς ἀρίστοις Cic.*Att*.9.4.2.

συναπογράφομαι [γρᾰ], Med., *enter one's name together with* others, as a candidate, Plu.*Aem*.3.

b. *register at the same time*, τὴν γυναῖκα *PGrenf*.2.49.9 (ii A.D.), etc.:—Pass., *Sammelb*.7440.35 (ii A.D.).

2. σ. τινί *enter one's name with* his, as supporter, *support* him, *be* his *follower*, Posidon.36 J., cf. S.E.*M*.10.45, Ath.9.385c.

II. *receive the impression of*, τῶν οὐκ ἀστείων τὰ πταίσματα Porph.*Chr*.27; *copy, represent exactly*, πάντα Ptol.*Geog*.1.1.1:—later in Act., Eust.ad D.P.p.78.30 B.

III. act., dub.sens., *Inscr.Cret*.4.160 *B* 5 (Gortyn, iv/iii B.C.).

συναπογυμνόομαι, Pass., *to be stripped naked along with*, Sch.Hes.*Op*.753.

συναποδείκνῡμι, *demonstrate together*, Euc.*Phaen*.p.98 M., Ptol.*Alm*.1.16, al., Alex.Aphr.*in Sens*.149.1:—Pass., S.E.*M*.11.216, Gal.15.619.

II. *appoint at the same time*, in Pass., *Inscr.Prien*.82.18, al. (ii B.C.).

συναποδεικτέον, *one must demonstrate also*, A.D.*Adv*.170.3.

συναποδειξις, εως, ἡ, *joint demonstration*, Plu.*Fr*.7.26.

συναποδέρω, *skin together*, Gal.2.364, 8.103.

συναποδέχομαι, *join in admitting*, -δεδέχθαι [τὸ τέμενος] ἄσυλον εἶμεν *SIG*629.18 (Aetolia, ii B.C.).

συναποδημέω, *go abroad* or *travel with*, Arist.*Pol*.1314ᵇ13; τινι with one, D.S.4.4, Plu.*Crass*.3, Brut.3, al., *POxy*.1122.10 (v A.D.); μετά τινων *IG*2.641.15, cf. Luc.*DMeretr*.9.1.

συναποδημοι, οἱ, *those who go abroad together*, Arist.*Pol*.1263ᵃ17, *OGI*196.5 (Philae.): sg. of *one who accompanies* an Emperor, Lat. *comes*, σ. τοῦ .. αὐτοκράτορος *Ephes*.3.3 No.29.

συναποδιδράσκω, *run away along with*, ζυναποδρᾶναί τινι (aor. 2) Ar.*Ra*.81, cf. J.*BJ*1.8.6; aor. 1 part. συναποδράσντος Luc.*Asin*.27.

συναποδιδωμι, *repay at the same time*, *BGU*853.13 (ii A.D.), etc.

2. *render* or *recount together*, Ptol.*Geog*.1.2.4 (Pass.), Sor.1.1; *administer at the same time*, τισι Ruf.ap.Aët.11.29, S.E.*M*.8.1, etc.; τῇ ἐννοίᾳ συναποδέδοται *is rendered* or *represented with* the idea, Id.*P*.1.11.

II. Med., *sell together, be a joint vendor*, D.C.59.21, *PLeid.N*.ii 8.

συναποδοκῐμάζω, *join in reprobating*, τι X.*Oec*.6.5.

συναποδοκῐμαστέον, *one must include in one's reprobation*, Eust.185.46.

συναποδύομαι, Med., *strip off from oneself* or *put off together*, τό Αἰθίοπες εἶναι Philostr.*VA*6.11; τῇ φαινόλῃ τὸ νουνεχές Men.Prot.p.1 D.: abs. συναποδύεσθαί [τινι] εἰς ἀγῶνα *strip oneself* for a contest *along with* another, Plu.2.94c, cf. Ath.1.15c.

συναποδύρομα [ῡ], *lament together*, J.*Ap*.2.26.

συναποθέλγομαι, *bewitch*, *IG*12(7)p.1 (Arcesine, dub.l.).

συναποθεόω, *deify together*, ὥσπερ τῇ ψυχῇ καὶ τὸ σῶμα Lyd.*Mens*.4.40.

συναποθλάω, *pound up together*, Cleopatraap.Gal.12.404.

συναποθλίβω [ῑ], *crush together*, Dsc.4.153.

συναποθνήσκω, *die together with*, τινι Hdt.3.16, 5.47; αἱ δυνάμεις σ. τοῖς σώμασι Isoc.*Ep*.8.5: abs., opp. συζῆν, 2Ep.Cor.7.3, Ath.6.249b; συναποθνήσκοντες, title of comedy by Diphilus, Ter.*Adelph.Prol*.6; ὧν τὰ συγγράμματα τοῖς μὲν ἤδη συναπέθανε, τοῖς δὲ συντεθνήξεται Gal.15.68; τοῦ ἀποθανόντος οὐ σ. ἡ ψυχή Pl.*Phd*.88d; σ. νοσήματα, i.e. *cling* to one *until death*, Hp.*Aph*.2.39, cf. Arist.*GA*775[b]34.

συναποικίζω, in Pass., *go as colonists together*, Luc.*Nav*.3.

συναποίχομαι, *to have gone away together*, τῷ πρόσθεν ἠδέϊ Aret.*CD*1.4.

συναποκᾰθαίρομαι, Pass., *to be washed off together with*, c. dat., Dsc.1.8.

συναποκαθίστημι, *accompany* a person *on the return journey*, *Schwyzer*631*A*8 (Lesbian, found at Miletus, ii B.C.):—Pass., *return to the same point together*, Vett.Val.235.6, Procl.*Hyp*.4.45, Dam.*Pr*.305, Phlp.*in Mete*.40.35.

2. Pass., *subside together with*, Gal.8.166, 9.525, Procl.*Inst*.209, Aët.5.121.

συναποκᾰλέω, *call by a name also*, Plu.*Fr*.2.2.

συναποκᾰλύπτω, *disclose at the same time*, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.34.

συναποκάμνω, *cease from weariness together*, E.*IT*1371.

συναποκατάστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *joint return*, πάντων ἐν τῷ οὐρανῷ μετὰ τῆς γῆς Ptol.*Tetr*.7, cf. *Alm*.9.3, Vett.Val.233.25, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).238.

συναποκειμαι, f.l. in S.*OC*1752; cf. ξυνός.

συναποκηρύττω, *banish, disown together with*, another, Men.*Sam*.509; cf. ἀποκηρύττω II.

συναποκινδῡνεύω, *encounter danger along with*, Longin.22.4, Hld.6.7.

συναποκλείω, *shut up altogether*, LXX1Ki.1.5, 6 cod. A.

συναποκληρόω, *choose, assign*, Porph.*Chr*.35.

συναποκλίνω [ῑ], *turn aside together with*, pf. Pass. κέκλῐμαι Lib.*Descr*.22.5.

2. *cause to veer away with* another, w. dat., Memn.38.5 J.

II. intr., *turn aside together*, ἐπ᾽ ἀμφότερα Plu.2.790e: abs., J.*BJ*1.24.2; ἡ δειρὴ τῷ παντὶ σ. προσώπῳ Lib.*Descr*.18.3.

συναποκλύζω, *wash away with* or *at once*, Philum.*Ven*.1.

συναποκομίζω, *carry away together*, D.S.1.20, 3.15:—Pass., J.*AJ*14.4.5.

συναποκόπτω, *cut off together*, Plu.2.529c:—Pass., Gal.14.247; of a final letter or syllable, A.D.*Conj*.255.6.

συναποκρίνομαι [ῑ], Pass., *to be secreted and carried off together*, Arist.*HA*581[b]30; *to be extruded*, of the afterbirth, Sor.1.70.

συναποκρύπτω, *join in concealing*, Ael.*NA*7.25; *conceal together*, LXX*Ep.Je*.48, Lib.*Descr*.13.4, etc.

συναποκτείνω, *kill together*, Antipho 5.39, Aeschin.2.148; τινι *with* one, D.C.*Fr*.11.18.

συναποκτίννῡμι, = foreg., Arist.*EE*1246[a]23, D.H.8.80.

συναποκῠλίνδω, aor. -εκύλῑσα, *roll away together with*, ἑαυτῷ τὸν ἀντίπαλον Sch.B. Il.23.730.

συναπολαμβάνω, *receive in common* or *at once*, esp. that which one has a right to, τὰ ἑαυτῶν X.*An*.7.7.40.

II. Pass., *to be entirely suppressed*, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.24.

συναπολάμπω, *shine forth together*, τινι Luc.*Dom*.7; μετά τινος Id.*Gall*.13.

συναπολαυσις, εως, ἡ, *joint enjoyment*, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*4.23.

συναπολαύω, *share in the enjoyment*, Arist.*HA*623[a]24, *EE*1244[b]18; τινος *of* a thing, D.S.9.20, Luc.*Musc.Enc*.8, Diog.Oen.1, *Supp.Epigr*.4.259 (Panamara); τινι *with* a prson, Them.*Or*.4.57d, etc.

2. *share in the good or evil of* .., τὸ ἀσύμμετρον .. ου σ. τῶν μερῶν Arist.*Pr*.883[a]15; in bad sense, αἱ στάσεις συναπολαύειν ποιοῦσι τὴν ὅλην πόλιν make it *suffer with them*, Id.*Pol*.1303[b]32; σ. νόσου, τοῦ κακοῦ, Them.*Or*.1.7b, Max.Tyr.18.9; τῆς ἀναθυμιάδεως Gal.18(2).74; cf. ἀπολαύω II.I.

3. simply, *share in, have somewhat of*, τινος Thphr.*CP*6.8.3.

συναπολείπω, *leave behind along with*, τινά τινι D.S.19.69:—Pass., *BGU*1761.10 (i B.C.), Dsc.1.43.

II. intr., *fail* or *cease together*, Thphr.*CP*2.19.3.

συναπολήγω, *cease along with*, σ. τοὺς πόδας τῷ ἀκρωτηρίῳ *to have the* feet *ending with* (i.e. *reaching to*) it, Philostr.*Her*.1.3; χάρις σ. τινί Id.*Im*.2.18, cf. Them.*Or*.3.47a.

συναπολῐθόω, *petrify at the same time*, Pass., c. dat., Sch.Lyc.843.

συναπόλλῡμι, *destroy together*, μετά τινος Antipho 5.82; σ. τοὺς φίλους *destroy one's* friends *as well as oneself*, Th.6.12; συνηγόρους καλεῖν τοὺς συναπολοῦντάς τινα Hyp.*Lyc*.19; σ. τὰ χρήματα *lose* the money *also*, D.34.2; τινί τι one thing *with* another, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.38:—Pass., *perish together*, Th.2.60, Lys.12.88: c. dat., Hdt.7.221, Pl.*Criti*.121a, Ep.Hebr.11.31.

συναπολογέομαι, *join in defending*, D.24.157, 159, Hyp.*Lyc.Fr*.3, etc.; σ. τοῖς νόμοις Lexap.D.24.23; μισθοῦ *for* hire, Lycurg.138; συναπελογεῖτο is prob. cj. for συνανελογεῖτο in Din.1.28.

συναπολύω, *release together*, τινά τινι J.*AJ*10.9.1:—Pass., Plu.2.406e, S.E.*M*.11.66.

συναπομᾰλάσσω, *soften together*, Aristaenet.1.1.

συναπομᾰραίνομαι, Pass., *fade away and die together*, X.*Smp*.8.14; ταῖς τῶν σωμάτων ῥώμαις Plu.*Phil*.18; of the pulse, Gal.8.479, Paul.Aeg.2.11.23.

συναπομειόω, *diminish at the same time*, Just.*Nov*.163.

συναπονεύω, *sway together*, τοῖς σώμασιν αὐτοῖς ἴσα τῇ δόξῃ .. ξυναπονεύοντες *swerving* with their bodies *in sympathy with* their thought, of the spectators of the sea-fight at Syracuse, Th.7.71; *swerve from the upright position together*, Plu.2.780a; *bend away so as to meet*, ταῖς τοῦ ἰούλου ἀρχαῖς Philostr.Jun.*Im*.14, cf. Poll.4.95.

συναπονίνᾰμαι, *derive benefit from together*, Them.*Or*.4.58a.

συναπονοέομαι, Med., *share in folly with*, τινι D.S.34/35.2.26, Ph.2.160, etc.: aor. Pass. in med. sense, ib. 118, J.*AJ*5.2.9.

συναποξύω, *scrape* or *strip off together*, τὸ γῆρας Them.*Or*.18.223c.

συναποπαύομαι, Med., *leave off together*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.6.20.12, Gal.7.408, Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat*.28.
συναποπέμπω, *send off together*, X.*Cyr*.3.1.2 (v.l. συνέπεμπε); *send out as well*, ὑμένα Gal.2.523.
συναποπίπτω, *fall off at the same time*, Id.17(1).672.
συναποπλέω, *float out, be washed out together*, Sor.1.73; *sail away with*, c. dat., Zos.4.43.
συναποπτύω, *spit out together*, Gal.8.262, Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.47.
συναπορέω, *call in question together with*, τοῖς ἀδήλοις τὰ γινωσκόμενα Gal.4.721:—Pass., S.E.*P*.2.21, *M*.10.5.
II. *suffer poverty together*, τὸ -θῆναι E.*Fr*.953.26.
συναπορρέω, *run off together*, Thphr.*CP*6.17.1, Agatharch.27, Plu.2.1005e.
συναπορρήγνῡμι, *break* or *tear off together*, Id.*Mar*.12, J.*BJ*5.6.4.
συναπορρίπτω, *throw away along with*, Alex.Trall.5.6.
συναπορρύπτομαι, Med., *wash together with*, τὸ τραῦμα τῷ σώματ Philostr.*Her*.2.2, cf. Ph.1.115 (nisi -ρριπτ- leg.).
συναποσβέννῡμι, *put out, extinguish with* or *together*, ὄμμασι (sight) πνοιήν (breath) *AP*7.367 (Antip. Thess.); τῇ περιγραφῇ τῆς χρείας [ἡ φύσις] συναπέσβεσε τὸ ἔργον (sc. τὴν κάθαρσιν) Sor.1.28; σ. τὰς ψυχάς Them.*Or*.4.59d:—Pass., with aor. -έσβην, pf. -έσβηκα, *to be put out together*, D.S.37.2.14, Plu.*Marc*.24, etc.; πυρσὸς συναπέσβετο λύχνῳ *AP*5.278 (Paul. Sil.).
συναποσεμνύνω, *exalt* or *extol highly together*, D.S.1.92.
συναποσπάω, *tear* or *drag off together* or *with*, τὰς αἶγας αὐτῷ *PRyl*.114.11 (iii A.D.), cf. Jul.*Ep*.14, v.l. in Gal.*UP*8.14:—Pass., Apollod.2.7.7.
συναποστάζω, *let drop along with*, τινι Him.*Or*.1.19.
συναποστάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *fellow-rebel*, D.S.15.66.
συναποστέλλω, *send out together*, ὅποι .. ἂν .. μέρος τι τῆς πόλεως συναποσταλῇ D.4.45, *dispatch together with*, τινι Th.6.88; Στράτωνι νεανίσκον *PCair.Zen*.18.5 (iii B.C.); τινὰ μετ᾽ ἐμοῦ ib. 439.3 (iii B.C.); *join in dispatching*, Is.6.27, X.*HG*5.2.37, etc.
συναποστενόω, *diminish in number*, τοὺς τυραννοκτονήσαντας Lib.*Decl*.43.29.
συναποστερέω, *help to strip* or *cheat*, τινά τινος one *of* a thing, D.30.31, cf. ib. 3, J.*AJ*15.2.7.
II. *help in abstracting*, πολλὰ χρήματα Pl.*Lg*.948c.
συναποσύρω [ῡ], *clean off also*, Aët.5.118.
συναποσφίγγω, *include in the ligature*, Paul.Aeg.6.51 (Pass.).
συναποτάσσω, *assign*, troops *together to a detachment*, *SEG*34.558 (Larissa, *c*.150/130 B.C.).
συναποτείνω, *make equal in length*, τινί τι Him.*Or*.2.22.
συναποτελέω, *help to complete*, Pl.*Plt*.258e, Epin.986c.
συναποτέμνω, *cut off together*, Gal.2.531:—Pass., Ruf.*Sat.Gon*.10.
συναποτερμᾰτίζομαι, Pass. *to be conterminous with* τῷ σώματι Sch.Od.19.242.
συναποτεφρόω, *reduce to ashes together*, Lyd.*Mag*.3.70 (Pass.).
συναποτίθεμα, Med., *put off at the same time*, τὸ σίδεῖσθαι Plu.2.37d; τὰς ἐπιμελείας τοῖς σώμασι Jul.*Or*.1.46b.
II. abs., *abdicate together with*, Πομπηΐῳ App.*BC*2.32.
συναποτίκτω, *join in producing*, Pl.*Tht*.156e.
II. *produce at the same time*, τοῖς χρηστοῖς φαῦλα Plu.*Cor*.1.
συναποτίλλω, *pluck off along with* or *together*, τινί τι Dsc.1.8 (Pass.).
συναποτίνω, *join in paying*, τὰ δάνεια *SIG*546 *B* 18 (Delph., iii B.C.); τὰ χρέα *PEleph*.2.11 (iii B.C.).
συναποτρέπω, *turn away together*, Socr.*Ep*.1.9; [ἀδικίαν] Zaleuc.ap.Stob.4.2.19.
συναποτροχάζω, *run off together*, *AB*427.
συναποφαίνω, *prove together*, Phot.*Bibl*.p.172 B.
II. in earlier writers only Med., *assert likewise* or *together*, σ. τι τοιοῦτον, ὡς .. Aeschin.2.42; *agree in asserting*, Isoc.12.264; σ. τῷ λόγῳ Str.15.1.6; περί τινος σ. τοῖς εἰποῦσιν Id.2.1.20; σ. τινί, c. inf., Plb.4.31.5, etc.; σ. οὕτως (sc. εἶναι) Str.15.1.11.
συναπόφᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *a combined denial*, Arist.*Metaph*.1056^{a}35.
συναποφάσκω, *deny at the same time*, *Ps*.-Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.627.38, Dam.*Pr*.445.
συναποφέρω, *help to carry off*, πάντας κοκλίη συναπήνεγκεν Hp.*Epid*.3.8.
2. *carry off with*, ἵππος σ. αὐτῷ τὸν ἀναβάτην Gal.5.303; τὰς λύπας ἐμαυτῷ Alciphr.2.3:—Pass., *to be borne along with*, τῷ ῥεύματι Demad.15, cf. Plu.2.626b, Gal.*UP*1.19; τῷ παντί Theo Sm.p.176 H.:—Med., *take away with one*, Gal.6.178, Ath.6.273f.
συναποφθίνω [ῐ], aor. 1 -απέφθῐσα, *destroy together*, Opp.*H*.5.576:—Pass., *perish together*, συναπέφθῐτο ib. 587.
συναποφύω, *cause to branch off with*, of blood-vessels, Gal.*UP*4.11:—Pass., ib. 10.2, al.
συναποχέω, *decant*, Olymp.Alch.p.75 B.
συναποχή, ἡ, *joint receipt*, *POxy*.1891.18 (v A.D.).
συναποχράομαι, *exploit together*, Plb.(?)*Fr*.119.
2. *join in peculation*, *PAmh*.2.79.26 (ii A.D.).
συναποχωρέω, *go away together*, Plb.13.8.3, 20.10.5, of physical conditions, w. dat., ταυτὶ .. τὰ νοσήματα .. ξυναποχωρεῖ ποτε τῇ φύσει Philostr.*Gym*.28.
συναπτέον, *one must unite*, τ πρός τι Arist.*Ph*.254^{a}16, cf. Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.13; *one must add* an account of .., Aët.8.16, Paul.Aeg.2.11.20.
συναπτικός, ή, όν, *capable of adjusting*, τῶν μερῶν πρὸς ἄλληλα Phld.*Piet*.8.
II. Gramm., σ. σύνδεσμος or ὁ σ. alone, *hypothetical* conjunction (εἰ, ἔπερ, etc.), Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.68, D.T.642.32, Plu.2.386f, A.D.*Conj*.218.11. Adv. -κῶς, gloss on αὐτοσχεδόν, Sch.Hes.*Sc*.189; on ἄφαρ, Sch.D.Od.2.169.
III. = συστρεπτικός, of cold, Gal.17(2).37.
συναπτός, όν, or ή, όν (v. infr.), *joined together, linked together*, χάλα συναπτοὺς ἡνίας Ar.*Ec*.508; συναπτὰς ποιεῖν τὰς πράξεις Arist.*Rh.Al*.1438^{b}18. Adv. -τῶς, gloss on ἄφαρ, Eust.158.39; = *continuatim*, *Gloss*.
συνάπτω, *join together*,
I. in physical sense, χειρὶ χεῖρα, of dancers, Ar.*Th*.955 (lyr.); ξ. καὶ ξυνωρίζου χέρα, in sign of friendship, E.*Ba*.198, cf. *IA*832, Pl.*Lg*.698d; ἰδού, ξύναψον (sc. τὴν χεῖρα) E.*Ph*.106; but σ. χεῖρέ τινος ἐν βρόχοις *bind* them *fast*, Id.*Ba*.615 (troch.), cf. 546 (lyr.); ξ.

πόδα, σ. ἴχνος τνί, meet him, Id.*Ion*538 (troch.), 663; πόδα ἐς ταὐτὸν ὁδοῦ Id.Ph.37; δρόμῳ σ. *meet* in full career, ib. 1101; ξ. κῶλον τάφῳ approach the grave, Id.*Hel*.544; φόνος ξ.τινὰ γᾷ Id.*Ph*.673 (lyr.); ξ. βλέφαρα κόραις *close* the eyes, Id.*Ba*.747; στόμα σ. *kiss* one, Id.*IT*375; κακὰ κακοῖς σ. *link* misery with misery, Id.*HF*1213 (lyr.); κακὰ ξ. .. τινί *link* him *with* misery, Id.*Med*.1232; prov., σ. λίνον λίνῳ *join* thread to thread, i.e. compare things of the same sort, Stratt.38, Pl.*Euthd*.298c, Arist.*Ph*.207ᵃ17, cf. Sch.Pl. l.c.; also δύ' ἐξ ἑνὸς κακὼ σ. E.*IT*488, cf. *Hipp*.515; κοινὴν ξ. δαῖτα παιδί *share with* him a common meal, Id.*Ion*807 (troch.).

2. metaph. of *combination in thought*, σ. αὐτὰ εἰς ἓν τρία ὄντα Pl.*R*.588d; σ. ἐν τοῖς λόγοις Id.*Sph*.252c; ἔχουσί τι κοινὸν [αἱ ἀρχαὶ] τὸ συνάπτον αὐτάς Arist.*Fr*.17; εἴ τι σ. ἢ ἀφαιρεῖ ἡ διάνοια Id.Metaph.1027ᵇ32 (διαιρεῖ Alex.Aphr.); ἀδύνατα σ. Id.*Po*.1458ᵃ27, cf. Phld.*Sto*.*Herc*.339.13; σ. τὸ γίγνεσθαί θ' ἅμα καὶ τὴν τελευτὴν τοῦ βίου Alex.149.18; σ. μηχανήν *frame* a plan, A.*Ag*.1609, cf. E.*Hel*.1034; σ. ὄναρ εἴς τνα *connect* it *with* him, *refer* it *to* him, Id.*IT*[59]; σ. λόγον πρός τι D.60.12; πρὸς ὃ ἄκρον οὐ σ. τὸν συλλογισμόν Arist.*APr*.69ᵃ18; σ. ἀλλήλοις τό τ' "ἐκστάντες" καὶ τὸ "ὀξέως" *take together*, Gal.16.547; συνῆψε τὸν λόγον he *continues* as follows, Id.15.148; c. acc. et dat., *associate with* or *attribute to*, τί τινι Epicur.*Nat*.11.9, *Sent.Vat*.39, Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1055.15, cf. Phld.*Sign*.20:—Pass., συνάπτεται ἕτερον ἐξ ἄλλου Pl.*Sph*.245e, cf. *Phd*.60b (v.l.), Epicur.*Ep*.2p.37 U., *Nat*.28.11; of the words of a sentence, συνάπτεσθαι ἀλλήλοις Gal.16.546.

II. with regard to persons,

1. in hostile sense, σ. τὰ στρατόπεδα εἰς μάχην *bring* them into action, Hdt.5.75; ἐλπὶς .. ἣ πολλὰς πόλεις συνῆψε *has engaged* them *in conflict*, E.*Supp*.480; so συνῆψε πάντας ἐς μίαν βλάβην *involved* them in .., Id.*Ba*.1303; for S.*Aj*.1317, v. συλλύω II.

b. σ. μάχην *join* battle, Hdt.6.108; στρατεύματι A.*Pers*.336, cf. E.*Heracl*.808; σ πόλεμον πρός τινας Th.6.13; συνάψαι πόλεμον Ἕλλησιν μέγαν E.*Hel*.55, Hdt.1.18; τοῖς σοφοῖς εὐκτὸν σοφῷ ἔχθραν συνάπτειν Id.Heracl.459; σ. ἀλκήν Id.*Supp*.683; also (without μάχην), *engage*, Hdt.4.80, cf. Ar.*Ach*.686 (troch.); σ. συνάψεις LXX4Ki.10.34; σ. φασγάνων ἀκμάς E.*Or*.1482 (lyr.); ἔγχη Id.*Ph*.1192; οὐκ εὐθὺς συνῆψε τὰς ἀπορίας *has* not immediately *rejoined by stating* the difficulties, Procl.*in Prm*.p.533 S.: abs., *approach, make contact*, Plu.*Tim*.25:—Pass., μοι πρός τινας νεῖκος συνῆπτο Hdt.7.158, cf. 6.94.

2. in friendly sense, σ. ἑαυτὸν εἰς λόγους τινί enter into conversation with him, Ar.*Lys*.468 (cf. infr. B. II 1); φιλία σ. τοὺς καλούς τε κἀγαθούς X.*Mem*.2.6.22:—Pass., παλλακαῖς συνημμένος, of Aristotle, *App.Anth*.5.11.

b. c. acc. rei, σ. μῦθον E.*Supp*.566; σ. ὅρκους Id.*Ph*.1241; σ. τὸν λόγον Theopomp.Com.23 K.-A., κοινωνίαν X.*Lac*.6.3; φιλίαν πρός τινα D.H.19.13, cf. 2.30; freq. in E., σ. τινὶ γάμους, λέκτρα, κῆδος, *from an alliance by* marriage, Ph.1049 (lyr.), 49, *Andr*.620, etc.; γένναν Id.*Fr*.558; τὸν ἔρωτα τῇ κούρῃ Aret.*SD*1.5:—in Med., κῆδος ξυνάψασθαι τῆς θυγατρός *get one's daughter married*, Th.2.29:—Pass., οἱ γάμοι συνήφθησαν *PLips*.41.7 (iv A.D.); ᾧ συνήφθην ἐκ παρθενίας *PSI*1.41.5 (iv A.D.); συναφθεῖσά μοι ὡς γαμετή, .. συνήφθην σοι πρὸς γάμου και βίου κοινωνίαν, *PMasp*.153.5, 8 (vi A.D.); μὴ πρὸς γάμον ἡ παῖς καὶ ἑτέρῳ τινὶ συναφθείη Chor.p.227 B.

III. Math., esp. in pf. Pass., ὁ λόγος συνῆπται ἔκ τε τοῦ .. καὶ τοῦ .. the ratio *is compounded of* .., Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.2.4, al.; ἀναλογία συνημμένη *continued* proportion (cf. συνεχής I 3), Nicom.*Ar*.2.21; συνημμένη μεσότης *geometric* mean, ibid.

2. in Music, συνημμένα τετράχρδα *conjunct* tetrachords, Plu.2.1029a; ἡ συνημμένων νήτη ib. 1137c.

3. in Logic, συνημμένον ἀξίωμα or τὸ σ., *hypothetical proposition* as premiss in a syllogism, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.68, Phld.*Sign*.32, S.E.*M*.8.109, Gell.16.8.9: pl., Plu.2.43c, Procl.*in Prm*.p.533 S.; κοῖα συνῆπται*; what hypothetical proposition is made?* Call.*fr*.393.3 Pf.:—cf. συνάρτησις II.

B. intr.:

I. in local sense, *border on, lie next to*, τὸ πεδίον τοῦτο συνάπτει τῷ Αἰγυπτίῳ πεδίῳ Hdt.2.75; Τήνῳ συνάπτουσ' Ἄνδρος A.*Pers*.885 (lyr.); γεώλοφοι συνάπτοντες [τῷ ποταμῷ] *reaching to* .., Plb.3.67.9; ἐὰν διώρυγες συνάπτωσι τοῖς χώμασι *PLille*1ᵛ.7 (iii B.C.); [τῆς τραχείας ἀρτηρίας] τὸ συνάπτον τῷ στόματι πέρας Gal.6.421; ποταμοῦ στόμα συνάπτον θαλάττῃ ib. 712; αὗται μὲν σ., αἱ δ' ἄλλαι ἀσύναπτοι Arist.*HA*516ᵃ30; δύο πόροι εἰς ἓν σ. ib. 508ᵃ13; τὰ βράγχια σ. ἀλλήλοις ib. 507ᵃ5; ἡ κοιλία σ. πρὸς τὸ στόμα ib. 507ᵃ28; of the sides of a cone, πρὸς μίαν κορυφὴν συνάπτειν Thphr.*Vert*.4.

2. of Time, *to be nigh at hand*, ὥρα συνάπτει Pi.*P*.4.247; σ.πρὸς τὸν χειμῶνα Hp.*Aph*.2.25; συνάψαντος τῦ χρόνου Plb.2.2.8; συνάψαντος τοῦ καιροῦ Id.6.36.1, etc.

3. metaph., σ. ἐν αυτῇ πάθ' ὅσα δεῖ τοῖς φίλοις ὑπάρχειν *meet together*, Arist.*EN*1156ᵇ18; οὐ σ. [αὗται αἱ φιλίαι] *do* not *combine*, ib. 1157ᵃ34; *to be connected with*, τῷ γένει αἱ ἰδέαι σ. Id.Metaph.1042ᵃ15; σ. πρός τι Id.*Pol*.1276ᵃ7, *Cat*.4ᵇ26, A.*Pr*.41ᵃ1; *attach*, Id.*HA*580ᵃ15; λύπη σ. [τῷ θεραπεύειν] E.*Hipp*.187 (anap.), cf. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.174; ὁ πόνος ὑπερβάλλων συνάψει θανάτῳ *will border upon* death, Epicur.*Fr*.448; σ. εἴς τι *have reference to*, Thphr.*CP*6.1.2.

II. of persons, ξ. λόγοισιν *enter into* conversation, S.*El*.21; ἐς λόγους σ. τινί E.*Ph*.702; σ. εἰς χορεύματα *join* the dance, Id.*Ba*.133 (lyr.); ἐς χεῖρα γῇ *come close* to land, Id.Heracl.429; σ. εἰς τὸν καιρόν *come in* just at the right time, Plb.3.19.2; σ. τοῖς ἄκροις *reach* them, Id.3.93.5, etc.; σ. εικς Σελεύκειαν Id.5.66.4; πρὸς τὴν παρεμβολήν Id.3.53.10, etc.

2. τύχα ποδὸς ξυνάπτει (s.v.l., -πτοι Murray) μοι, i.e. I have come fortunately, E.*Supp*.1014 (lyr.).

3. Astrol., of a heavenly body, *to be in conjunction* (συναφή) with another, Nech.ap.Vett.Val.280.2, Ptol.*Tetr*.52, *PMag.Leid.W*.24.15, Man.2.452, Paul.Al.*H*.1.

C. Med., *unite for oneself* and so *form*, φιλίαν D.S.13.32; κῆδος D.C.41.57; v. supr. A. II. 2 b.

2. *to be next to, connected with*, τινι X.*Oec*.5.3.

3. *lay hold of*, τοῦ καιροῦ Plb.15.28.8.

4. *take part with* one, *assist*, τινι E.*Hel*.1444: abs., A.*Pers*.742 (troch.); τινος in a thing, ib. 724 (troch.), S.*Fr*.874.

5. *bring upon oneself*, πληγάς D.40.32.

συναπωθέω, *help to push off* or *back*, Luc.*Tox*.19, Orib.47.5.13:—Pass., Arist.*Pr*.963ᵃ20, Gal.6.197 (v.l. συνεπ-).

συνᾰρᾰρίσκω, aor. συνῆρσα Ep. σύναρσα, *join together*, γάμον .. Πηλῆϊ συνάρσαμεν Q.S.3.100.

II. intr. in pf., συνάρηρεν ἀοιδή the song *hangs well together*, *h.Ap*.164; φάλαγξ συναραρυῖα, for συντεταγμένη, Luc.*Zeux*.8; θοοῖς συναρηρότα γόμφοις A.R.2.1112, cf. 1.497.

συνᾰράσσω, Att. **-ττω**, *dash together, dash in pieces, crush*, Hom. only in tmesi, σύν κεν ἄραξ' ἡμέων κεφαλάς Od.9.498; σὺν δ' ὀστέ' ἄραξεν πάντ' ἄμυδις Il.12.384; σ. οἶκον E.*HF*1142; σ. τινὰ λίθοις, ὀδοῦσι, D.H.8.59, Luc.*VH*1.1.30; σ. τοὺς ἵππους D.H.5.15:—Pass., *to be dashed in pieces*, σύν τ' ὀστέ' ἀράχθη Od.5.426; συναραχθέντων τῶν πλοίων, by the storm, Hdt.7.170; συναράσσονται κεφαλάς *have their* heads *broken*, Id.2.63; -ομένων ὀδόντων Pancrat.*Oxy*.1085.199; νῆσοι σ. ἀλλήλαις Luc.*VH*1..41.

2. intr., *dash together*, of winds, Arist.*Mu*.397ᵃ20; of enemies, σφίσιν αὐτοῖς D.C.73.15.

II. *beat* or *hammer together, make fast*, A.R.2.614, 3.1318; συνάρηρε is v.l., v. *EM*237.58.

συνᾰραχνόομαι, *to be covered as with a spider's web*, v. συναρθμόομαι.

συνᾰρέσκω, *please* or *satisfy together*, συνήρεσκε ταῦτά μοι *pleased* me *too* D.19.202; οὐδέ γε τὸ φρουροὺς μισθοῦσθαι συνήρεσκέ μοι X.*HG*2.3.42; ὅππα κε Θρσίππω συναρέσκη *IG*12(2).645 *a*48 (Nesos); ἂν συναρ́ση σοι τοὐμὸν ἐνθύμημ' Men.*Epit*.295; διδόναι τοὺς συναρέσαντας μισθούς *agreed on* by both parties, *Sardis*7(1).18.23 (v A.D.), cf. *PFlor*.384.38 (v A.D.), etc.—Pass., *agree with* a proposition, Phld.*Sign*.31; τῷ μὴ .. εἶναι S.E.*M*.10.60; *approve of*, c. dat., Arist.*Ath*.33.2, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.9.39.

II. *concede, grant*, τινί τι A.R.3.901, cf. 4.373.

2. Med., *agree with*, τινι Id.3.1100.

συνᾰρήγω, compd. of ἀρήγω in *Suppl.Hell*.937.8 (fragmentary hex.).

συναρθμέω, *cause to agree with*, σ. ἐπεέεσσι A.R.4.418.

συναρθμιος, ον, stronger form of ἄρθμιος, Opp.*H*.5.424.

συναρθμόομαι, Pass., *to be closed*, of the cervix uteri, Hp.*Mul*.2.169 as cited by Gal. (19.143) and Erot. (συναραχνοῦται codd.Hp.).

συναρθρόομαι, Pass., *to be jointed by articulation*, Hp.*Mochl*.1, Gal.2.653.

II. later in Act., *attach the article*, *An.Ox*.1.49.

συναρθρος, v. σύνορθρος.

II. *accompanied by the article*, ἀντωνυμίαι D.T.641.10, A.D.*Pron*.13.6; dub. sens. in Gal.18(2).784.

2. σ. ἀντωνυμία *possessive pronoun*, A.D.*Pron*.95.16.

συναρθρωσιτς, εως, ἡ, *an immovable articulation*, opp. διάρθρωσις, Gal.2.481.

2. *joining together of the members* of an organism, metaph., *Corp.Herm*.13.8.

συνᾰριθμέω, *reckon in, take into account, enumerate*, τὰς ψήφους Is.5.18, Call.*fr*.587 Pf.; αὐτὸ τοῖς φρενιτικοῖς σ. σημείοις Gal.16.521:—Med., Pl.*Phlb*.23d, Aeschin.2.101, 130:—Pass., *to be counted with*, ἑκατέροις Arist.*Pol*.1318ᵃ38; *to be reckoned in, taken into account*, Id.*Rh*.1363ᵇ19, SE167ᵃ25, *EN*1105ᵇ1; *to be included in enumeration*, ib. 1097ᵇ17, *MM*1184ᵃ16, Thphr.*Lap*.29.

2. Med., *join in receiving payment*, *POxy*.1208.17 (iii A.D.).

συνᾰριθμησις, εως, ἡ, *counting up, enumeration*, Sor.1.21, Gal.10.738, 18(2).233, Ath.11.490c.

II. *sum of the letters of a word taken as arithmetical signs* (v. ἀριθμός X), ἡ σ. τοῦ κόσμου ὀνόματος ἑξακόσιά ἐστι Anatolius ap.*Theol.Ar*.37.

συνᾰριθμητέον, *one must count in*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.37.15.

συναρίθμ[ιος], [ον], = sq. I, ὀνομασία prob. in *PMasp*.151.166 (vi A.D.).

συνάριθμος, ον, *counted with, included in a number with*, τινος Phalar.*Ep*.128.

II. *of like* or *equal number*, *AP*7.431 (Simon.(?)); in form **συνήριθμος,** ib. 389.3 (Apollonid.).

συνᾱριστάω, *take breakfast* or *luncheon with*, τοῖς ἥρωσιν Ar.*Av*.1486, cf. Aeschin.1.43, Alex.47, Luc.*Asin*.50: abs., Phld.*Lib*.p.56 O.: Συναριστῶσαι, name of a play by Menander

συνᾰριστεύω, *do brave deeds together*, ἅμα τινί E.*Tr*.804 (lyr.).

συνᾱρίστιον, τό, *lunch-club*, *IG*12(3).93, 94 (Nisyros, iii B.C.).

συνάριστος [ᾱ], ον, (ἄριστον) *breakfasting with*, Luc.*Asin*.21.

συναρκέομαι, *acquiesce in, put up with*, τινι Thphr.*Char*.3.6.

συναρμογή, Dor. **-γά,** ἡ, *combination*, Ti.Locr.95b, Diotog.ap.Stob.4.7.62, Plu.*Aem*.32, etc.

2. *wedlock*, Ptol.*Tetr*.182, Vett.Val.38.1, al.

3. *musical combination*, Iamb.*VP*25.114.

συναρμόζω, Att. **-όττω** Pl.*Ti*.32b, etc.: Dor. aor. -οξα Pi.*N*.10.12:—pf. Pass. -ήρμοσμαι, aor. -ηρμόσθην (v. infr.):

1. in physical sense, *fit together*, κεραίαν δίχα πρόσαντες ξ. πάλιν ὥσπερ αὐλόν Th.4.100; ξυνάρμοσον βλέφαρα .. χερί *close* them, E.*Ph*.1451, cf. *IT*1167; σ. τοὺς πόρους Thphr.*Sens*.9; τι πρός τι Hp.*Aër*.9, Arist.*HA*541ᵇ4:—Pass., λίθοι εὖ συνηρμοσμένοι Hdt.1.163; ἀλλήλοιν συναρμοσθῆναι Pl.*R*.412a; *to be joined in wedlock*, also in act., Memn.4.4 J., Arist.*Mir*.840ᵇ14, *PSI*2.166.17 (ii B.C.), *IG*5(2).268.30 (Mantinea, i B.C.), *BGU*1103.23 (i B.C.).

b. *put together*, so as to make a whole, σκαφος, ἵππον, E.*Hel*.233 (lyr.), *Tr*.11; πόλιν σ. Pl.*Lg*.628a; σ. τοὺς πολίτας πειθοῖ τε καὶ ἀνάγκῃ Id.*R*.519e; τὰ τῆς ἀρχῆς οὐ συνηρμοσμένα καλῶς D.11.8:—Pass., συναρμοσθέντ' Ἀφροδίτῃ Emp.71.4.

c. *fit* on, στεφάνους .. κροτάφοισι ῥοδίνους συναρμόσαντες *Anacreont*.43.2 W.

2. of *combination in act* or *thought*, ὁμοῦ βίην τε καὶ δίκην σ. Sol.36.14; καρπὸν δίκᾳ Pi.*N*.10.12; σ. εἰς ταὐτόν Pl.*Ti*.35a; τρία ὄντα σ. Id.*R*.443d; ἰδέας ἀλλήλων ἀφεστώσας Isoc.15.11; *compound* a word, ἀπὸ τοῦ θεῖν καὶ ἅλλεσθαι Pl.*Cra*.414b:—Pass., ἡ συνηρμοσμένη λέξις Phld.*Po*.*Herc*.994.26; πρὸς ἄλληλα σ. ib. 35.

3. metaph., *adapt* or *conform* one thing to another, εὐχερείᾳ σ. βροτούς, i.e. make them indifferent to crime, A.*Eu*.495 (lyr.); σ. τοῖς παραοῦσι τὸν τρόπον Ephipp.7; ταῖς ποιότησι τὰς ποσότητας Theon ap.Gal.6.96:—Pass., πρὸς παρόντα συνηρμοσμένος X.*Ap*.16; esp. of Music, λύρα συνηρμοσμένη πρὸς τὸν αὐλόν Id.*Smp*.3.1.

II. intr., *fit together*, Pl.*Tht*.204a, Arist.*GA*747ᵇ1, *PA*654ᵇ19.

2. metaph., *agree together*, ἀλλήλοις Pl.*Prt*.333a, Phld.*Po*.*Herc*.994.27; τοσαύτῃ φιλίᾳ Lys.*Fr*.261 S.; σ. εἰς φιλίαν X.*Mem*.2.6.20: abs., Id.*Cyr*.7.5.60, etc.; σ. εἰς ἅπαντα Pl.*Lg*.729a.

III. Med. much like Act., *join together, unite*, Id.*Ti*.53e, *Plt*.309c; δεῖ γάμον -εσθαι πρὸς τὸν ἴδιον τόνον τᾶς ψυχᾶς Callicrat.ap.Stob.4.28.18, cf. Plu.*Sol*.15; *join in wedlock*, νέαν καὶ ὡραίαν Ocell.4.6.

2. *adapt oneself*, ἅπαντι καιρῷ D.L.4.37, cf. Socr.ap.Stob.3.4.58.

συναρμολογέω, *compagino*, *Gloss*.:—Pass., *to be fitted* or *framed together*, Ep.Eph.2.21, 4.16.

συναρμονιάω, *fit together*, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.463.

σύναρμος, ον, *jointed* or *framed together*, Ph.*Bel*.64.14; of pyramids, σ. καὶ κατεξεσμένον τὸ πᾶν ἔργον Ph.Byz.*Mir*.2.3.

σύναρμοσις, εως, ἡ, *fitting, together*, of musical notes, Porph.*in Harm*.p264 W.; = *compaginatus*, *Gloss*.

σύναρμοστέον, *one must fit together*, Pl.*Ti*.18c.

σύναρμοστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who fits together*, λίθων Luc.*Somn*.2; σ. ὁ θεός Theo Sm.p.12 H.

σύναρμοστικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for uniting*, τινος Diotog.ap.Stob.4.7.62, Iamb.*Myst*.4.12, Dam.*Pr*.342.

σύναρμοττόν-τως, Adv. pres. part. of sq. *fittingly*, Pl.*Lg*.967e.

σύναρμόττω, Att. for συναρμόζω (q.v.).

συναροτριάω, *bring under the plough*, in Pass., συνηροτριαμένη prob. in Milet.6.36 (iii B.C.).

συναρπᾰγή, ἡ, *robbery, plundering*, ἐκτὸς συναρπαγῆς καὶ κλοπῆς *Stud.Pal*.22.177.30 (ii A.D.), cf. Sm.Ps.34(35).20, *Cod.Just*.12.60(61).7, Wilcken *Chr*.6.13 (v A.D.), *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).168; = *obreptio*, *Cod.Just*.1.4.26.4, *Gloss*.

2. συναρπαγῇ in my *haste*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.106, *PCarlsberg*49^{r} i 22 (v A.D.; *APF*32.17).

συναρπάζω, fut. -άσω E.*IA*535, Luc.*DDeor*.8.1, -άσομαι Ar.*Lys*.437, Xenarch.8:—*snatch and carry away with* one, *carry clean away*, S.*OC*819, E.*Or*.1493 (lyr.), X.*Mem*.1.4.8, *PSI*4.353.12 (iii B.C.), Gal.6.301, etc.; ξ. [τινὰ] βίᾳ A.*Pers*.195; βίᾳ ἐκ τῆς ὁδοῦ σ. τινάς Lys.3.46, cf. 12.96; πάντα σ. ὥσπερ θύελλα S.*El*.1150; ὁ κρατῶν ἅμα πάντα σ. X.*Cyr*.4.2.26; ἀετὸς τὸν λαγὼ σ. ib. 2.4.19; *seize and retain*, οὐ δύνανται συναρπάζειν αἱ μῆτραι τὸν γόνον Hp.*Aër*.21: metaph., *carry away with* one (by persuasive arguments), ξυναρπάσας στρατόν E.*IA*531, cf. Call.*Epigr*.32.5, Longin.16.2, Gal.*UP*3.10; οὐδένα ὑμῶν συναρπάζω I am not 'rushing' you, Diog.Oen.24; σ. ἑαυτὸν εἰς τὸν ἄνω, of mystical union with the One, Plot.5.3.4:—Pass., *to be seized and carried off*, βιᾳ ξυναρπασθεῖσαν S.*Aj*.498; σ. βουκόλων ὕπο Id.*Fr*.659; by death, Phld.*Mort*.37.

2. ξ. χεῖρας *seize and pin* them *together*, E.*Hec*.1163, cf. Lys.*Fr*.75.4:—Med., ξ. τινὰ μέσον, of a wrestler, Ar.*Lys*.437.

3. metaph., ξ. φρενί *seize* with the mind, *grasp*, S.*Aj*.16, cf. Ar.*Nu*.775; τὸ ῥηθέν Simyl.ap.Stob.4.18.4; σ. τὸ ζητούμενον, in arguing, *to be guilty of a petitio principii*, Luc.*JTr*.38, S.E.*P*.2.35, etc.; so συνήρπασται εἰς κτητικὴν σύνταξιν *is hastily concluded* to have a possessive force, A.D.*Synt*.165.9.

4. *carry away, destroy all traces of*, τι Luc.*Dom*.16.

5. Pass., of persons, συνηρπασμένοι *having been robbed*, *PRyl*.119.28 (i A.D.).

συναρρωστέω, *to be sick with* or *together*, Gal.15.241, 17(2).423.

σύναρσις, εως, ἡ, *balancing* of books, λόγου, λόγων, *Ostr*.1135 (iii A.D.), *POxy*.2143.3 (iii A.D.), *PAmh*.2.101.4 (iii A.D.).

II. *union, support*, Olymp.*in Mete*.297.18; *assistance*, Porph.*Chr*.31, Simp.*in Cael*.703.1.

συναρτάω, *knit* or *join together*, σ. γένος E.*Med*.564; τὴν γῆν ἅμα καὶ τὴν θάλασσαν Luc.*DDeor*.21.1:—Pass., *to be closely engaged*, δύο περὶ μίαν καὶ ἔστιν ᾗ καὶ πλείους ναῦς .. ξυνηρτῆσθαι Th.7.70; ἡ ἄνωγνάθος .. συνήρτηται τῇ κεφαλῇ καὶ οὐ διήρθρωται Hp.*Art*.30, cf. Arist.*HA*495^{b}6, Sor.2.85; πρός τι Arist.*HA*496^{b}12, Thphr.*Sens*.26; σ. εἰς ἕν Arist.*PA*670^{a}7; ἀφ' ἑνός, ἐξ ἑνός, Id.*HA*516^{a}8, *Pr*.957^{b}40; πολλαχόθι μὲν συμφύονται [οἱ ὑμένες], πολλαχόθι δὲ συναρτῶνται Gal.*UP*15.5.

2. metaph., ὁ μηθὲν ἀκόλουθον -αρτῶν Epicur.*Nat*.14.9: mostly in Pass., συνηρτημέναι [ἀρεταὶ] τοῖς πάθεσι Arist.*EN*1178^{a}19; τῷ ἀθανάτῳ τὸ ἀθάνατον σ. Id.*Cael*.270^{b}9; *to be implicated in*, c. dat., τόδε σ. τῷδε ἐξ ἀνάγκης Phld.*Sign*.35; συνηρτῆσθαι πολέμῳ *to be involved in* .., Plu.*Num*.20; σ. διώξεσι καὶ φυγαῖς *to be always engaged in* .., Id.*Sert*.12; συνηρτῆσθαί τινι *to be engaged with* him, Id.*Marc*.24, cf. Pomp.51.

3. Gramm., in Pass., *to be construed with*, πρὸς τὰς εὐθείας A.D.*Synt*.12.11.

συναρτησις, εως, ἡ, *junction, union*, τῶν φλεβῶν καὶ νεύρων Arist.*Pr*.883^{b}22; *joint* of machine, Ph.*Bel*.91.8; *combination* of words, A.D.*Synt*.17.8.

II. *connexion, cohesion* of premisses with one another and with the conclusion in a sylogism, *Stoic*.2.79; of the clauses in a conditional sentence, Plu.2.387a, S.E.*P*.2.111.

συναρτίζω, *accommodate*, ὑποτακτικὴ ἔγκλισις συνηρτισμένη οἷς ὑποτέτακται subjunctive mood being *accommodated* to the conjunction which governs it, A.D.*Synt*.246.16; f.l. for συναπαρτίζω in D.H.*Comp*.22.

II. συνηρτίζοντο· συνηθροίζοντο, Hsch.

συναρτύνω [ῡ], *fit our, furnish with*, ἀσπίσι νῆα A.R.2.1076:—Med., *join in accomplishing*, τι Id.4.355.

συναρτύω, *season* food *as well*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.89.

II. *to be joint*-ἀρτύνας, *IG*4.554 (Argos).

III. συνήρτυες· συνήρμοττες, Hsch.

συναρχαιρεσιάζω, *help in canvassing for election*, Plu.2.97a, 200c.

συναρχία, ἡ, *joint administration* or *government*, τινων D.C.53.2; πρός τινα Id.47.7. περὶ τὰ στρατιωτικά Str.15.1.52.

II. in pl., αἱ σ. the *collective magistracy*, Arist.*Pol*.1298^{a}14, Aen.Tact.4.11, Anon.*Hist.* (*FGrH*160)p.887 J., *IG*7.15 (Megara, ii B.C.), *IG*4(1).79 (Arcadian, found at Epid., ii B.C.), Decr.Aetol.ap.Eust.279.40, Plb.27.2.11, etc.: so in sg., *SEG*23.447 (Thessaly, ii B.C.), *SIG*426.32 (Bargylia, found at Teos, iii B.C.), al., Str.5.3.2.

συναρχιεράομαι, *to be a colleague in the high-priesthood*, τινι *with* one, *CIG*4385.12 (Isauria), *SEG*26.784 (Thrace, A.D. 162/3).

συναρχίνη [ῑ], ἡ, *joint*-ἀρξ(ε)ίνη, dub. in *IG*12(5).659.9 (Syros).

συναρχίς, ίδος, ἡ, title of Aphrodite at Samos, *Ath.Mitt*.37.216 (ii/i B.C.).

συναρχουένως, Adv. *with the same beginning*, *EM*306.48, *An.Ox*.2.412.

συναρχος, ὁ, *partner in office, colleague*, Arist.*Pol*.1287^{b}31, *IG*5(1).124 (Laconia), 9(1).706 (Corc., iv B.C.), al., v.l. in D.C.67.15.

συναρχοστᾰτέομαι, Med., *take part in elections*, *IG*9(1).32.13 (Stiris, ii B.C.).

συναρχω, *rule jointly with*, τινι Hdt.8.130.

2. *to be a colleague* or *partner in office*, c. dat., Th.7.31: ὁ συνάρξων *colleague in office*, Id.6.25, 8.27, Lys.12.52, Pl.*R*.463b, freq. in Inscrr., *IG*1.304.6, al.; στεφανοῦσθαι ὑπὸ τῶν συναρχόντων Hyp.*Lyc*.16; τῶν τούτου συναρχόντων Lys.12.79.

II. Med. συνάρχομαι, *begin in like manner*, A.D.*Synt*.168.12: c. dat., Id.*Pron*.56.29.

2. *begin at the same time as*, c. dat., Phlp.*in de An*.588.4, Gal.9.563.11.

συνᾰρωγός, όν, *helper*, *h.Mart*.4, *AP*6.259 (Phil.).

συνασβολόω, *blacken with soot*, πάντα *Epic.Alex.Adesp.inc*.6.

συνᾰσεβέω, *join in impiety*, Antipho 4.1.3, D.S.16.61, *SEG*32.1423d (Syria, A.D. 192/3).

συνᾰσελγαίνω, *to be a companion in debauchery*, D.C.79.19.

συνασθενέω, *to be ill together with*, συνασθενούσης τῷ σώματι τῆς διανοίας Chor.*Milt*.68.

συνασκέω, *help* one *to practise*, σωφροσύνην καὶ δικαιοσύνην Isoc.13.21; δεινότητ' ἢ εὐφωνίαν D.19.339.

2. *train, educate*, or *discipline fully*, D.L.4.67, 6.23; σ. τὴν αἴσθησιν D.H.*Lys*.11; ἡμᾶς εἰς τοὺς πολέμους Id.*Rh*.7.4; ἔν τινι S.E.*M*.1.190; ἑαυτὸν περὶ τοὺς λόγους Eun.*VS*p.487 B.; σ. [τὴν θυγατέρα] ὑπεροπτικὴν τοῦ πλέονος εἶναι D.L.2.72:—Pass., φάλαγξ συνησκημένη Plu.*Cleom*.20; τὴν ψυχὴν ἀγύμναστον ἐᾷς .. ἣν ἐχρῆν πρώτην ἐπὶ τὰ τοιαῦτα συνησκῆσθαι καὶ μόνην Phalar.*Ep*.67.1; συνασκηθεὶς ἐν τῇ ἰατρικῇ Sor.*Vit.Hippocr*.4; μειρακίου ἀστρολογεῖν συνασκουμένου D.L.3.29; -ησκημένη ἕξις, παρατήρησις, Phld.*Rh*.1.58, 77 S.

3. *work up together*, πευκῆεν πίπασμα σὺν ἐλαίῳ Man.4.345.

4. συνησκημένος, = *agitatus Gloss*.

5. *co-operate*, Aret.*SD*2.9.

συνασκησις, εως, ἡ, *training*, opp. φύσις, Phld.*Rh*.1.1, cf. D.H.2.74, S.E.*M*.7.146, 11.248; *military training*, Ael.*Tact*.3.1; σ. ὅπλων Lyd.*Mag*.3.33.

συνασμενίζω, *rejoice* or *be glad with*, *EM*655.25; *take pleasure in the same things as*, τοῖς πολλοῖς Ph.2.259: hence **-ισμός,** ὁ, Id.*Fr*.75 H.

συνᾰσοφέω, *to be unwise* or *foolish along with*, τοῖς μὴ σοφοῖς E.*Ph*.394.

συνασπάζομαι, *great at the same time*, τινα *PUniv.Giss*.20.40 (ii A.D., written σειν-).

συνασπῐδόω, *keep the shields close together, stand in close order*, X.*HG*7.4.23; *fight side by side*, ib. 3.5.11.

συνασπίζω, fut. -ιῶ LXX3Ma.3.10, Hsch.:—*to be a shield-fellow* or *comrade*, E.*Cyc*.39; *second* or *support*, τινι Sch.Hermog.in Rh.7.353 W.:—Med., S.E.*M*.7.328 (metaph.).

II. = συνασπιδόω, Plb.4.64.6, Phld.*Ir*.p.52 W., Plu.*Rom*.18, Ascl.*Tact*.4.1, etc.; *fight side by side*, ἐπί τινα Luc.*Pisc*.1; σ. τισί *stand in line with* them, D.S.17.84, cf. 4.16.

III. trans., σ. τοὺς μετ᾽ αὐτοῦ *forms* them *in close order*, J.*BJ*4.1.5.

συνασπισμός, ὁ, *holding of the shields together, fighting in close order*, D.S.16.3, Arr.*Tact*.11.4, Plu.*Tim*.27, etc.

συνασπιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *shield-fellow, comrade*, S.*OC*379 (pl.); σ. τινί *APl*.4.184 (Antip.).

συνασπιστικὴ ἄμυνα, *consisting of shields held together*, Eust.864.24.

συναστᾰχύω, *to be full of ears of corn*, Arat.1050.

συναστρᾰγᾰγίζω, *play at* ἀστράγαλοι *with*, Max.Tyr.9.6.

συναστράπτω, *flash like lightning together*, Nonn.*D*.1.457, etc.

συναστρέω, *to be born under the same star*, Ps.-Callisth.1.4.

συναστρία, ἡ, *favourable conjunction of the stars*, Ps.-Plaut.*Querol*.2.3.168, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.5(1).180; κοινὴν σ. ἔχων ἐκείῳν Pap. in *Arch.f.Religionswiss*.18.258 (ii/iii A.D.).

2. *friendship*, Ptol.*Tetr*.193, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.267; ἰατρῶν σ. *Cat.Cod.Astr*.5(1).210.

συνασφᾰλίζομαι, Pass., *to be fortified*, Sch.D Od.7.45 (gloss on ἀρηρότα).

συνασχᾰλάω, *sympathize indignantly with*, τίς οὐ ξυνασχαλᾷ κακοῖς τεοῖσι; A.*Pr*.162 (lyr.), cf. 245; but in 305. θεωρήσων τύχας ἐμὰς .., καὶ ξυνασχαλῶν κακοῖς, ξυνασχαλῶν must be fut. of **συνασχάλλαω**.

συνασχημονέω, *join in unseemly conduct*, Plu.2.64d, D.C.79.13.

συνασχολέομαι, Pass., *share in business* or *occupation with*, τινι Plu.*Phil*.4, cf. Id.2.95d, e.

συνᾰτενίζω, = Lat. *contueor*, Dosith.p.433 K., *Gloss*.

συνᾰτῑμάζω, *insult* or *dishonour at the same time*, Ph.2.201:—Pass., Manetho ap.J.*Ap*.1.26; τινι Plu.*Agis*17.

συνᾰτῑμόομαι, = foreg., Id.*Flam*.19; and **-άομαι,** Eust.67.21.

συνατμίζομαι, Pass., *to be joined in vaporous form*, D.L.6.73.

συνᾰτονέω, *to be relaxed* or *languid together (with)*, Sor.1.38, 46, Gal.13.194.

συνᾰτροφέω, *waste away together*, Gal.18(1).401.

συνᾰτῠχέω, *to be unlucky with* or *together*, μετὰ τινος Lycurg.131; τινι D.S.13.52, Plu.2.64c, etc.

συναυαίνω, *dry quite up*, τι Hp.*Aër*.9, E.*Cyc*.463:—Pass., *to be dried up also*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.40, Pl.*Phdr*.251d.

συναυγάζω, *illuminate*, ἀκτῖνας -ούσας πάντα τὸν τόπον Damian.*Opt*.5.

συναυγασμός, ὁ, *meeting of rays*, *Placit*.3.1.6.

συναυγεια, ἡ, = foreg.; esp. *meeting of the rays of sight from the eye* (ὄψις) *with the rays of light from the object, seen*, ib. 4.13.11.

συναυδάω, *speak together*: hence, like σύμφημι, *agree confess, allow*, S.*Aj*.943, cf. Thphr.*Metaph*.16.

συναυλέω, *play the aulos in accompaniment* to, Ar.*Av*.857 (cj.), συναυλεῖν τοῖς χοροῖς Ath.14.617b.

2. of pipes, pipers, *play together*, Luc.*Dem*.16, Longus2.35.

συναυλία (A), ἡ, (αὐλός) *concert of lyre and flute*, S.*Fr*.60, Ath.14.617f (prob. from Ephipp.7); *playing together by two or more auletes*, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.9 J. (cf. Hsch., Poll.4.83): generally, *instrumental music, concert*, opp. μονῳδία, Pl.*Lg*.765b; σ. ᾄδειν Antiph.47.1; ξυναυλίαν κλαύσωμεν οὐλύμπου νόμον to sob or whimper one of Olympus' pieces *in concert*, Ar.*Eq*.9.

2. metaph., δύσορνις ἅδε ξ. δορός this ill-omened *concert* of battle, of the single combat of the brothers, A.*Th*.839 (lyr.); σ. θρήνου Philostr.*Im*.1.11; πένθους Lib.*Or*.61.20.

συναυλία (B), ἡ, (αὐλή, cf. συναυλίζομαι, μοναυλία (B), ὁμαυλία) *dwelling together* as man and wife, σ. ποιεῖσθαι Arist.*Pol*.1335[a]38.

συναυλίζομαι, (αὐλή) Pass., *have dealings with*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.110; *congregate*, θηρῶν ὅμιλος συνηυλίσθη Babr.106.6: also aor. Med. μᾶλλον γέουσι συναυλισαίμην ἄν Phalar.*Ep*.34: freq. v.l. for συναλίζομαι, as in X.*Cyr*.1.2.15, Act.Ap.1.4.

συναυλος (A), ον, (αὐλός) *in concert with the flute*; then generally, *sounding in concord unison, harmonious*, ξ. ὕμνων βοὰ Ar.*Ra*.212 (lyr.): generally, *in harmony with*, ξ. βοὰ χαρᾷ E.*El*.879 (lyr.); ὅτε τις κύκνος .. ἀνέμου σύναυλος ἠξῇ *Anacreont*.60.10.

συναυλος (B), ον, (αὐλή) *dwelling with, living in the folds with* (sc. ταῖς ποίμναις), S.*OT*1126: metaph., θείᾳ μανίᾳ ξ., i.e. afflicted with madness, Id.*Aj*.611 (lyr.).

συναυξάνω, impf. συνηύξανε Suid. s.v. συνήκμαζε (also Pass. -αυξάνομαι X.*Cyr*.8.7.6, D.8.72), but usu. **-αύξω,** aor. -ηύξησα Plb.6.15.7, Plu.*Sert*.9, also -ηῦξα, Dor. -αῦξα, Plb.32.1.7 (corr. Reiske), *Supp.Epigr*. (v. infr.):—*increase* or *enlarge along with* or *together*, συναύξειν τῇ γῇ τὰ χρήσιμα X.*Mem*.4.3.6 (in *h.Cer*.267, Ignarra restored συνάξουσι):—Pass., *increase with* or *together, wax larger together with*, αὐξομένῳ τῷ σώματι συναύξονται καὶ αἱ φρένες Hdt.3.134, cf. Hp.*Art*.12, 53; εἰ μὴ ξυναύξοινθ' οἱ πέπλοι τῷ σώματι E.*El*.544; ἀνδρὶ γενομένῳ ταῦτα πάντα συνηυξήθη Isoc.9.23, cf. 1.7; πρός τι συμμέτρως συναυξάνεσθαι in proportion to, X.*Eq*.1.16; σπουδὴν .. προσφερόμενος εἰς τὸ συναύξεσθαι τὸν δῆμον *BCH*48.3 (Prusa ii(?) B.C.).

2. *join* or *assist in increasing*, ἕξιν κακίης συναύξει Democr.184; συναύξειν οἴκους X.*Oec*.3.10; συναύξει τὴν ἐνέργειαν ἡ ἡδονή Arist.*EN*1175[a]30, cf. Thphr.*Sens*.18, *Ign*.27, Sor.1.29; τὰν ὑπάρχουσαν ὁμόνοιαν .. ἐπὶ πλεῖον συναύξησε Khio.15.41 (Delph., iii B.C.); τὰν φιλίαν συναῦξε *Supp.Epigr*.2.270.6 (ibid., ii B.C.); συναύξοντες τὴν ἀρχὴν τῷ Κύρῳ X.*Cyr*.8.3.21; τὰς τῶν θεῶν τιμάς *Supp.Epigr*.4.720.15 (Chalcedon, iii B.C.); *join in exaggerating*, τι Plb.6.15.7, cf. Thphr.*HP*9.19.3.

συναυξημα, ατος, τό, *increase*, *IG*2.1097.18.

συναυξησις, εως, ἡ, *growing together, common growth*, τῶν ὀστέων Hp.*Art*.53; τοῦ ὀστράκου Arist.*HA*622ᵇ15; simply, *enlargement, growth*, of the breasts, Sor.1.76; τοῦ ἐμβρύου ib. 10; *increase*, ἀποκρίσεως, opp. μείωσις, ib. 20; *aggravation*, νόσων Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.30.6: abs., Plb.1.6.3.

συναυξητικός, ή, όν, *capable of increase*, φύσις Gal.19.473.

συναυξομειόομαι, Pass., *increase and decrease together with*, τῷ Νείλῳ Str.*Chr*.17.38.

συναυχμέω, *to be squalid together*, Lib.*Descr*.19.8.

συναφαιρέω, *take away at the same time*, A.D.*Conj*.255.4 (Pass.); in surgery, Sor.*Fract*.7 (Pass.), Gal.2.263, Aët.7.64; τί τινος Max.Tyr.2.1:—Med., *assist in rescuing*, Th.8.92.

συνᾰφᾰνίζομαι, Pass., *disappear* or *perish together with*, τοῖς σώμασιν D.H.1.1, cf. Str.6.1.6, 12.8.17, etc.: abs., S.E.*M*.5.51.

συνάφεια [ᾰ], Ion. **ξυναφίη** (Aret.*SA*1.10), ἡ, *combination, connexion, union, junction*, πραγμάτων καὶ τόπων Plu.*Demetr*.5; γένους Phalar.*Ep*.25; πρὸς γένος Sopater in Rh.8.126 W., of marriage, Hld.4.10; γάμου *PFlor*.93.17 (vi A.D.); of rivers, Sch.Pi.*Oxy*.841 *Fr*.129; of *connexion* in grammar, A.D.*Conj*.217.24; of polysyndeton, Demetr.*Eloc*.63; σ. τῆς ἁρμονίας, of a building, J.*BJ*5.4.4.

2. in Prosody, *the continuous repetition of the same foot an indefinite number of times in anapaestic or Ionic system*, Mar.Vict.2.8.11, 3.17.10, Ter.Maur.1516, 2071.

3. Astrol. and Astron., *conjunction*, Ptol.*Tetr*.52, Procl.*Hyp*.5.6; σ. γαμική *Cat.Cod.Astr*.4.153.

4. Medic., *crisis, emergency*, *Hippiatr*.129.

5. ἀρίθμησις κατὰ συνάφειαν enumeration with *conjunction*, so that the last of one series is the first of the next, Gal.18(2).233.

συνάφεσις, εως, ἡ, *letting loose together*, ἁρμάτων Hsch. s.v. ἁματροχεῖν.

II. *running out together*, as of rivers meeting, Sch.Od.10.515.

συναφέψω, *boil off* or *down together*, Dsc.5.8, Gal.6.538, Orib.*Fr*.60: pf. part. Pass. συναφεψημένος Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.75.

συνᾰφή, ἡ, *connexion, union*, Arist.*Spir*.484ᵇ22, Thphr.*Ign*.33, Plu.2.1080f (pl.), etc.; κατὰ συναφήν in *connexion* with other things, opp. αὐτοτελῶς, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.36 U.; *conjunction* of heavenly bodies, *PMag.Leid.W*.24.21, Nech.ap.Vett.Val.279.23, Man.1.74, al., *application*, opp. ἀπόρροια I. 3, Gal.19.543, Paul.Al.H.1; generally;, *combination*, Epicur.*Nat*.11.13, 28.9; Procl.*Inst*.32 D., al., opp. ἀφαίρεσις, Phld.D.3.12, etc.; ἡ πρὸς ἀλλήλους σ. Thphr.*CP*4.12.8, cf. Metaph.2; ἡμῖν δὲ πρὸς ἐκείνους (sc. τοὺς θεούς) γίνεται σ. Sallust.15.3 R., *confluence*, τινὸς πρός τι Ptol.*Geog*.3.16.8, etc.; *junction* of branches of the Milky Way, Id.*Alm*.8.2.

II. *point* or *line of junction*, as in bivalve shells, Arist.*PA*680ᵃ24; *tangential point* of a circle and straight line, Id.*LI*971ᵇ17; ἡ τοῦ βέλους πρὸς τὸ ξύλον σ. Plb.6.23.11; τῶν μισθοφόρων καὶ τῶν ἱππέων Id.12.18.10; κατὰ τὴν σ. ἐγκεκλιμέναι Plu.2.1079d; Astron., = σύνδεσμος VI. 1, *node*, Cleom.2.5.

III. in Music, *conjunction of two tetrachords*, opp. διάζευξις 2, Plu.2.419a, Cleonid.*Harm*.10, Bacch.38, 81, Gaud.6, *POxy*.667.11 (Aristox.(?)); cf. συνάπτω A. III. 2.

συναφηβάω, *decrease in vigour with*, γυμνάσματα -ῶντα τῇ τοῦ σώματος ἀκμῇ Ph.ap.Eus.*PE*8.11.

συνᾰφής, ές, *united, connected*, Arist.*PA*667ᵃ7; ὑμὴν σ. αὐτῷ καὶ ἀστόμωτος Sor.1.57; τὸ ἄλειφα, ἅτε σ. ἐόν *cohering*, Hp.*Morb*.4.49; τὸ ἐκείνῳ (sc. τῷ πρώτῳ) σ. πλῆθος Procl.*Inst*.149 D., τὰ σ. *connected matters*, Phld.*Oec*.p.32 J.; but τὰ ξυναφέα *the adjoining parts*, Aret.*SD*1.7; topogr., κόλποι σ. ἀλλήλοις Arist.*Mu*.393ᵃ21, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.2 (w. gen.), 20, al., ὁ σ. τόπος the *next* place, Dion.Byz.35; Gramm., τὸ συναφές A.D.*Conj*.217.18: c. dat., *constructed with*, Id.*Synt*.157.20.

συναφιδρύομαι, Pass., *to be dedicated together*, Sch.Pi.*N*.1.3.

συναφῐερόω, *consecrate*, *SEG*32.1425, 1426, (Syria, ii A.D.).

συναφίημι, *send forth together*, μετὰ τοῦ ὕδατος καὶ γῆν Arist.*Pr*.935ᵇ24, cf. 925ᵇ9; ἐκπώματα ταῖς σπονδαῖς *drop* into the sea *together with* .., D.S.17.104.

b. *manumit together*, *SEG*28.455 (Boeotia, iii B.C.).

2. *let loose also* upon the enemy, Plb.11.12.7.

συναφικνέομαι, *arrive together*, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.10 U.

συναφίστημι, Ion. **συναπ-,** *draw into revolt together*, Th.1.56; *cause to desert*, J.*BJ*1.24.2:—Pass., Ion. συναπίσταμαι, with aor. 2 and pf. Act., *fall off* or *revolt along with*, τινι Hdt.5.37, 104; ὁ δῆμος οὐ ξυναφίσταται τοῖς ὀλίγοις Th.3.47; οἱ ξυναποστάντες Id.1.104; τὰ ξυναφεστῶτα χωρία ib. 59, cf. Jul.*Or*.1.26c.

2. *retire together with*, Dam.*Pr*.305.

συναφομοιόω, *make quite like*, ἑαυτὸν ἅπασιν Plu.2.52e, cf. 51d, Antig.*Mir*.25.

συναφορίζω, *mark off together*, ἅμα τοῖς ὅλοις τὰ μέρη Plu.2.425b.

συνάχθομαι, fut. -αχθεσθήσομαι Aeschin.3.242, Thphr.*Char*.29.5: aor. opt. -αχθεσθείην D.20.113, etc.:—*to be troubled* or *grieved along with* or *together, condole with*, c. dat. pers., πιεζευμένοισι ὑμῖν συναχθόμεθα Hdt.8.142, cf. Isoc.4.112, 6.103, D.20.113, etc.: c. dat. rei, *at* a thing, X.*Cyr*.4.6.5, D.58.59; ἐπί τινι X.*Cyr*.8.2.2, D.53.7; περί or ὑπέρ τινος Phalar.*Ep*.85, Thphr.*Char*. l.c.; also c. gen. rei, *because of* a thing, Alciphr.1.31; σ. ἦν .. X.*Cyr*.1.6.24, *Smp*.8.18.

συνάχνῠμαι, Pass., *to be grieved along with*, τινι Q.S.2.625, Nonn.*D*.11.213.

συνᾰχῠρηγέω, *assist in transporting chaff*, *PCair.Zen*.176.212 (iii B.C.).

σύναψις, εως, ἡ, = συναφή, *contact*, Arist.*Ph*.227ᵃ15, *Metaph*.1069ᵃ9, *LI*971ᵇ22, Thphr.*Sens*.73; ἡ σ. αἰσθήσεως πρὸς διάνοιαν Pl.*Tht*.195d: pl., Id.*Ti*.40c, Plu.2.558f, etc.; dub. in Heraclit.10.

II. *point* or *line of junction*, τῶν πλευρῶν Arist.*Mech*.854ᵇ39; τῆς θερμασρίδος ib. 854ᵃ23; τοῦ ἥπατος τῇ μεγάλῃ φλεβί Id.*PA*667ᵇ8; τῆς ἀορτῆς (sc. τῷ πλεύμονι) Id.*HA*513ᵇ13.

III. in concrete sense, *union, cluster* (of stars), Id.*Mete*.343ᵇ8.

2. *enumeration* of misdeeds, *PFlor*.295.7 (vi A.D.).

IV. *league*, LXX3Ki.16.20, 4Ki.10.34.

συνάωρ, v. συνήωρ.

συνβετρανός, ὁ, = *conveteranus*, *Rev.Arch*.18(1911).443 (Thrace).

συνδᾱΐζω, fut. -ξω, *kill with the rest, kill also*, S.*Aj*.361 (lyr.).

συνδαίνῡμι, aor. part. -δαίσας E.*Hel*.1439:—*entertain together*, γάμους τινί *share* a marriage *feast with* one, l.c.:—Med. *feast together*, Satyr.3.

συνδαιτᾰλεύς, έως, ὁ, *fellow-guest*, Ath.8.354d, Suid. s.v. δαιταλεύς.

συνδαιτης, ου, ὁ, = συνδαίτωρ, Luc.*Ep.Sat*.36; fem. voc. σύνδαιτι, Orph.*H*.55.10.

συνδαιτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *companion at table*, οὐδέ τις ξ. A.*Eu*.351 (lyr.).

συνδάκνω, *bite together*, τὸ στόμιον, of a horse, *take* the bit *in his teeth* and run away, X.*Eq*.6.9; *crush by closing the teeth*, Arist.*HA*612^{a}24, 621^{b}2; σ. τὸ πνεῦμα *hold* the breath, Cerc.1:—Pass., *smart exceedingly*, LXXTo.11.12.

συνδακρύω, *weep with* or *together*, E.*IA*1242; τῷ πάθει Clearch.37: abs., J.*AJ*16.4.3.

II. c. acc., *lament together*, Plu.*Luc*.29.

συνδᾱμέτας, α, ὁ, = συνδημότης, *IRhod.Peraea*201.15 (i B.C.).

συνδᾱμιοργός, v. συνδημιουργός.

συνδάμνᾰμαι, Pass., *to be subdued together*, Nic.*Al*.173.

συνδᾰνείζομαι, Med., *get together by borrowing*, Plu.*Eum*.13.

2. *to be a joint borrower*, *PGrenf*.2.18.8 (ii B.C.), *PRein*.26.12 (ii B.C.).

συνδᾰπᾰνάω, *join in defraying expenditure*, *MAMA*4.208 (Apollonia), *IGLS*2707 (i A.D.).

συνδᾰσύνω, *aspirate also*, *EM*317.47 (Pass.).

συνδαυχνᾱφόρος, ὁ, *fellow* -δαυχναφόρος, *IG*9(2).1027 (Thess.), (v B.C.).

συνδεαίνω, v. συνδυαίνω.

συνδεδεμένως, Adv. *conjunctively*, opp. ἀσυνδέτως, Sch.S.*OT*344.

συνδέδῐα, pf. with pres. sense, *have a common fear*, App.*BC*2.141.

συνδείκνυμι, in Med., *demonstrate also*, τῷ λόγῳ τῷδε περὶ τῆς κράσεως Gal.15.651; ὁδὸς ἡ συνδειχθεῖσα the road *which has been pointed out jointly*, *OGI*225.42 (Didyma, iii B.C.).

συνδεινόω, *make terrible along with*, φράσις τῇ τῶν πραγμάτων -ουμένη σκυθρωπότητι Eust.1711.51.

συνδειπνέω, *dine* or *sup with*, συνδειπνέω τῷ λῶντι Epich.35, cf. X.*HG*4.1.6; μετά τινων Is.3.14, Test.ap.D.21.121: abs., *dine* or *sup with others* or *together*, Pl.*Smp*.174e, 217c, X.*Cyr*.4.5.9, Lys.1.22, *PTeb*.43.18 (ii B.C.), etc.; οἱ συνδειπνοῦντες *the members of a picnic party*, X.*Mem*.3.14.2.

συνδειπνιον, τό, *dining-room*, *PCair.Zen*.764.45 (iii B.C.).

II. = sq. Call.*Cer*.73, D.S.14.42, Ath.4.140c.

συνδειπνον, τό, *common meal* or *banquet*, Ar.*Fr*.153, Pl.*Smp*.172b, Lys.*Fr*.66, Cic.*Fam*.9.24.3, etc.

συνδειπνος, ὁ, ἡ, *companion at table*, E.*Ion*1172, X.*Cyr*.3.2.25, 8.2.3, LXXSi.9.16; σ. τινὰ ποιεῖσθαι X.*An*.2.5.27, Cyr.2.2.28; σ. τῇ γαστρί, οὐ τῇ ψυχῇ Plu.2.660b; Σύνδειπνοι, title of a satyric drama by S., Cic.*QF*2.16.3, etc.; *members of a dining-club*, opp. ξένοι, *PTeb*.118.4, 10 (ii B.C.).

συνδεκᾰδίζω, *celebrate the tenth day together with*, c. dat., cj. in D.58.40.

συνδεκάζω, *bribe all together*, τοὺς δικαστάς X.*Ath*.3.7; τὴν ἡλιαίαν Lex ap.D.46.26; τὰ δικαστήρια Aeschin.1.86, etc.; συνδικάζω is a freq. f.l.

συνδενδρία, ἡ, *thickly-wooded place*, Eust.1652.16.

συνδενδρόομαι, Pass., *become a tree together*, Lib.*Eth*.11.4.

συνδενδρος, ον, *thickly-wooded*, Dicaearch.1.8, Plb.12.4.2, Sch.Il.*Oxy*.1086.10; τόποι Arr.*Tact*.27.4; ὕλη Babr.43.1; ἔν τινι συνδένδρῳ in a *thickly-wooded place*, Plu.2.310e.

συνδέξιος, ὁ, member of a society of Mithraic μύσται, *Dura*p.87 no. 848, cf. Firm.De err.prof.relig.5.2.

συνδέομαι, *join in entreating*, c. dat. Plu.*Caes*.66; σ. τινὶ ἵνα .. Pl.*Prm*.136e; σ. τινὸς μὴ ποιεῖν τι *beg* of him *also* .., Id.*Ep*.318c; τί τινος something *of* a person, D.36.57.

σύνδερμον, τό, *a common hide*, Tz.ad Lyc.88.

σύνδεσις, εως, ἡ, *binding together*, of milk by fig-juice, Plu.2.697b; πρὸς τὴν τῆς κονίας σ. so as *to bind* the mortar or stucco, D.S.13.113; *continuation* of a text, *POxy*.1737.23 (ii/iii A.D.); metaph., τῆς ψυχῆς πρὸς [τὸ σῶμα] Porph.*Antr*.14; κοινωνία καὶ σ. Procl.*Inst*.32; *connecting link*, Pl.*Ti*.43d.

II. (form Pass.) *constriction*, τοῦ δέρματος Hp.*Epid*.6.3.1, cf. *Oss*.11, Gal.17(2).2.

III. Gramm., *conjunctive construction*, A.D.*Conj*.216.11.

συνδεσμεύω, *bind together*, Plb.3.42.8; later **-δεσμέω,** Gal.2.268, Charito2.2, Sch.D.T.p.61 H.

συνδεσμικός, ή, όν, *conjunctive*, A.D.*Conj*.235.5, al.

συνδεσμιος, ον, *convinctus*, *Gloss*.

συνδεσμοειδής, ές, *of the form of conjunctions*, μόρια, interpol. post A.D.*Conj*.214.3.

σύνδεσμος, ὁ, heterocl. pl. σύνδεσμα E. (v. infr.):—*that which binds together, bond of union, fastening*, ξ. ἦν .. τὰ ξύλα, τοῦ μὴ ἀσθενὲς εἶναι τὸ οἰκοδόμημα Th.2.75; ἀραρότως σύνδεσμα χρυσὸς εἶχε the golden headband kept its *bonds* firmly fixed, E.*Med*.1193; ἁμμάτων σύνδεσμα *fastenings* of garments, Id.*Ba*.697; οἱ περὶ [τὸ θύρωμα] σ. Aristeas85; μελέων σύνδεσμα, of *sinews* or *ligaments*, E.*Hipp*.199 (anap.), cf. Ti.Locr.100b, Arist.*PA*652^{a}16, *IA*712^{a}2, Ep.Col.2.19, Sor.2.57, Gal.18(1).734, σ. αὐτοῦ (sc. crocodile) ὥσπερ σμιρίτης λίθος LXXJb.41.6(7).

2. metaph., *bond of union*; ὁ σ. τῆς πόλεως *the bond that keeps* the state *together*, of good citizens, Pl.*R*.520a, cf. *Plt*.310a; νόμος ὁ βοηθῶν .. τῷ τῆς πόλεως συνδέσμῳ Id.*Lg*.921c; σ. τοῦ οὐρανοῦ Id.*R*.616c; σ. τὰ τέκνα δοκεῖ εἶναι Arist.*EN*1162^{a}27; τὴν ἀγάπην, ὅ ἐστι σ. τῆς τελειότητος Ep.Col.3.14.

3. Gramm., *conjunction*, Arist.*Rh*.1407^{a}20; σ. ἓν ποιεῖ τὰ πολλά ib. 1413^{b}32, cf. *Rh.Al*.1434^{b}13, *Po*.1456^{b}38, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.45, D.T.634.6, A.D.*Conj*. passim, Hermog.*Id*.2.7.

II. = σύνδεσις I, Pl.*Epin*.984c; συνδέσμῳ ἕν Arist.*APo*.93^{b}36, Metaph.1045^{a}13, cf. *Int*.17^{a}9.

III. *that which is bound together, bundle*, ἐπιστολῶν Hdn.4.12.6.

IV. *conspiracy*, LXX4Ki.11.14, al., *sodomy*, ib. 3Ki.14.24.

V. Astron., *node*, Eudox.*Ars*18.13, Theo Sm.p.194 H., Cleom.2.5, Ptol.*Alm*.6.5.

2. Σ. *the Knot*, i.e. the star α Piscium, Hipparch.1.11.20, Gem.3.7, Id.*Calend*.10, Ptol.*Alm*.8.1.

3. Astrol., *connexion* of heavenly bodies, Vett.Val.163.13, al.; of the moon, Paul.Al.*S*.3.

VI. perh. *puzzle, enigma*, Thd.Da.5.12.

σύνδεσμώτης, ου, ὁ, *fellow-prisoner*, Th.6.60, Pl.*R*.516c.

συνδεσποτεύω, Astrol., *rule at the same time*, Sch.Ptol.*Tetr*.38.

συνδετέος, α, ον, *to be tied* or *bound together*, Ar.*Ec*.785; πρός τι Hp.*Art*.77.

II. συνδετέον, *one must bind together*, Paul.Aeg.6.101.

συνδετης, ου, ὁ, (συνδέω) *one bound hand and foot*, ἁλύσει μακρᾷ Posidon.36 J., cf. Suid. s.v. (pl.).

II. Act., *one who binds together*, ξύλων ἢ φακέλων Phld.*Rh*.1.74 S.

συνδετικός, ή, όν, *binding together*, *conjunctive*, *connective*, *Placit*.5.18.6, etc.; τὸ σ. *a bond of union*, Plu.*Comp.Lyc.Num*.4; τὸ ἴσον -κὸν εἰς ὠφέλειαν Ph.*Fr*.101 H.; νεῦρα σ. Gal.13.161. Adv. -κῶς Procl.*in Alc*.p.52 C.

2. Gramm., *conjunctive*, A.D.*Synt*.18.13.

συνδετος, ον, *bound hand and foot*, S.*Aj*.65, 296.

2. *united with*, αὐτὰ αὑτοῖς Pl.*Plt*.279e; τὰ σ. *compounds*, concrete things, Procl.*Inst*.157.

3. *well knit together*, Arist.*Phgn*.807[b]15.

II. Subst. σύνδετον, τό, *band*, E.*Ion*1390.

συνδεύω, *moisten*, εἴρια Q.S.4.213 codd.

συνδέχομαι, *receive as a guest*, *POxy*.1162.8 (iv A.D.).

συνδέω, *bind* or *tie together*, of two or more things, συνέδησα πόδας δεινοῖο πελώρου Od.10.168; σὺν δὲ πόδας χεῖράς τε δέον 22.189; οἶνος σ. πόδας χεῖράς τε γλῶσσάν τε νόον τε Hes.*Fr*.121; τοὺς πόδας καὶ τὰς χεῖρας Pl.*Euthphr*.4c; σ. γαύλους *bind* them *together, side by side*, Hdt.8.97, cf. Plb.1.22.9; δέλτον λύειν καὶ σ. *fasten* it *up*, E.*IA*110; *act as binding material*, ὁ συνδέων πηλός *CPR*232.17 (ii/iii A.D.):—Pass., τὰς χεῖρας συνεδέθησαν *had* their hands *tied together*, Demad.13; ἰσχία μὴ συνδεδεμένα flanks not *well-knit*, of dogs, X.*Cyn*.4.1, cf. Arist.*Pr*.873[a]33.

2. of persons, *bind hand and foot*, ὁππότε μιν ξυνδῆσαι Ὀλύμπιοι ἤθελον ἄλλοι Il.1.399, cf. Hdt.9.119, S.*Aj*.62, Ph.1016, E.*Cyc*.238, etc.; λαγὼς αὐτὸς σ. ἑαυτόν *entangles* itself, X.*Cyr*.1.6.40:—Pass., συνδεδεμένος *constrained, cramped*, Philostr.*Im*.2.21.

b. *bind up* a wound, σφενδόνῃ *with* .., Il.13.599.

3. *bind up with, combine closely*, σάρκας ὀστοῖς Pl.*Ti*.84a, cf. 73b, *Smp*.202e, *Tht*.160b; also τι ἀπό τινος Luc.*Syr.D*.29; of parts growing together, Hp.*Mul*.1.40.

4. generally, *bind together, unite*, [ἰσότης] φίλους φίλοις πόλεις τε πόλεσι συμμάχους τε συμμάχοις σ. E.*Ph*.538; τὸ κοινὸν συνδεῖ τὰς πόλεις Pl.*Lg*.875a; ἡδονῆς καὶ λύπης κοινωνία συνδεῖ Id.*R*.462b; σ. καὶ συνέχειν Id.*Phd*.99c; σ. τινὰ πενίᾳ *bind* him to .., Alciphr.3.49.

5. *connect*, opp. διαζευγνύω, A.D.*Conj*.214.6, al.

II. Med., σύνδησαι πέπλους *gird up thy* robes, E.*Andr*.832 (lyr., Reiske for πέπλοις).

2. *have* things *bound together*, Ti.Locr.99a, Them.*Or*.4.59a.

3. *unite themselves, form a union*, πρὸς παίδων γέννησιν Pl.*Plt*.310b, cf. Betion ap.D.L.4.54.

σύνδηλος, ον, *quite clear* or *manifest*, Arist.*Po*.1451[a]10, Hp.*Ep*.27.

σύνδηλόω, *make altogether clear*, Arist.*Rh*.1395[a]27:—Pass., Thphr.*HP*1.1.8; *to be signified*, A.D.*Synt*.312.21; συνεδηλοῦτο [τὸ ἄχροον] τοῖς μέλασι Gal.16.513.

συνδημᾰγωγέω, *help in captivating the populace*, Plu.*Pomp*.2; συνεδημαγώγησε τῷ πάθει τοὺς πολλούς *joined with* his calamity *in persuading* the mob, Id.*Caes*.5:—Pass., App.*BC*3.24.

συνδημιουργέω, *create* or *fashion together*, Jul.*Or*.5.167b, Iamb.ap.Stob.1.49.67, Hierocl.*in CA*26p.478 M., *ISelge*16.

συνδημιουργός, ὁ, *fellow-workman*, Pl.*Lg*.671d.

II. Dor. συνδᾱμιοργοί, τοί, *fellow*-δαμιοργοί, of magistrates in Locris, *IG*9(1).335 (v B.C.).

συνδημότης, ου, ὁ, = σημότης, Sch.Ar.*Pax*909; rejected by Thom.Mag.pp.96, 292 R.

συνδηόω, *join in ravaging*, τινὶ τὴν Ἰουδαίαν J.*BJ*5.1.6.

συνδιαβαίνω, *go through* or *cross over together*, Th.6.101, X.*An*.7.1.4; τινι *with* one, Plu.*Sert*.12, Lib.*Or*.18.67.

συνδιαβάλλω, *cross together*, πάντα [τὰ πλοῖα] ξυνδιέβαλλε τὸν κόλπον Th.6.44.

II. *accuse along with*, D.61.12:—Pass., *to be accused together*, Th.6.61, Lys.12.93, D.39.19.

συνδιαβαπτίζομαι, Med., *infuse itself into*, φύσις σ. τοῖς σώμασι Procl.*in Prm*.p.617, cf. p.690 S.: also as v.l. for δια- in D.25.41.

συνδιαβαστάζω, *carry through together with*, Eust.1603.62.

συνδιαβῐβάζω, causal of συνδιαβαίνω, *carry through* or *over together*, Pl.*Lg*.892e, X.*HG*6.2.10; *help to convey across*, τὴν στρατιάν Plu.*Luc*.4.

συνδιαβρέχω, *wet through together*, Gal.6.421 (Pass.).

συνδιαγίγνομαι, *to be contemporary with*, Πλάτωνος δόγμασιν Id.Phil.*Hist*.3.

συνδιαγιγνώσκω, *join with* one *in determining* or *decreeing*, ἐμὲ .., ᾧ ξυνδιέγνωτε πολεμεῖν Th.2.64, cf. D.C.43.25; *distinguish at the same time*, Gal.5.625, *UP*2.6.

συνδιαγνωμονέω, *decide in the same sense*, τινι Eust.341.7.

συνδιάγω [ᾰ], *go through together*, τὴν ἡμέραν Hsch.: abs. (sc. τὸν βίον), *live together*, Arist.*Rh*.1381[a]30; σ. τινί Id.*EN*1166[a]7, Dsc.*Prooem*.4; μετ᾽ ἀλλήλων Arist.*EN*1157[a]22; ἐπιθυμίαις ἀνόμοις σ. Plu.2.993c.

συνδιᾰγωγή, ἡ, *living together, association*, D.L.10.6, *Cod.Just*.1.3.43(44).1.

συνδιαδέχομαι, *receive together*, Aristid.*Or*.36(48).84.

συνδιαδίδωμι, *absorb*, ἔλαιον Diocl.*Fr*.147.

συνδιαζώννυμι, in Pass., *to be linked by aspect* with a planet, of the moon, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).103.3.

συνδιαθερμαίνω, *warm thoroughly together*, Hp.*Morb*.1.24.

συνδιαθέω, *keep running together*, μετά τινος Pl.*Plt*.266c.

συνδιαιρέω, *divide together*, Plu.2.425b, Procl.*Inst*.123:—Pass., Iamb.*in Nic*.p.3 P., Dam.*Pr*.205; *to be incised together*, Heliod.ap.Orib.45.7.5.

II. Med., *divide the proceeds* of a robbery, *PCair.Zen*.491 (iii B.C.); but, *divide, share* a property, *PTeb*.383.48 (i A.D.).

2. *divide in addition, include in a division*, γῆν *PEnteux*.65.15 (iii B.C.).

συνδιαίρω, *help to lift upwards*, ἵππος .. τῷ ὁμοζύγῳ σ. τὸ ὄχημα Them.*Or*.20.234c.

συνδῐαιτάομαι, Pass., *live with* or *together*, Th.2.50, Isoc.15.87, Pl.*Lg*.929d; μετὰ ἀλλήλων Id.*Ti*.18b; τινι Plu.*Num*.4, etc.: abs., *keep house together*, *PMasp*.153.14 (vi A.D.); metaph., λόγῳ θεωρητοῖς πράγμασιν Ph.1.470; συνδιαιτᾶται ὑπὸ τοῦ περιφύντος πώρου *is held together*, Gal.18(2).412 (s.v.l.).

II. Act. **συνδῐαιτάω,** *decide as* διαιτητής *together*, Poll.8.129, Them.*Or*.11.146b.

συνδῐαιτημα, ατος, τό, = sq., Agath.3.13 (pl.).

συνδῐαιτησις, εως, ἡ, *living together, intercourse*, Metrod.*Herc*.831.13, Ph.2.591, J.*AJ*1.1.2, Plu.*Aem*.1, *Dio*16, etc.; σ. εἰς τοὺς ὑπηκόους *ordinary behaviour* to wards them, Arr.*An*.4.7.4.

συνδῐαιτητής, οῦ, ὁ, *joint arbitrator*, D.33.19, 31.

II. *one who lives with another, companion*, Luc.*Ep.Sat*.36 (v.l. for -δαίτης), Sch.Ar.*Pl*.602.

συνδῐαιτος, ὁ, = συνδιαιτητής II, Ant.Lib.30.4; θεῶν Tz.*H*.5.464; τινι Hierocl.p.54 A.

συνδιαιωνίζω, *pass all one's life with*, Hsch.

II. *co-exist perpetually with*, τῷ κόσμῳ σ. γράμματα Ph.2.216, cf. 419, al.

συνδιακαίω, *burn* or *heat through at the same time*, Plu.2.752d (Pass.).

συνδιακειμαι, Pass., *take part with*, τινι Them.*Or*.22.270b.

II. Medic. = συμπάσχω, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.105.

συνδιακινδῡνεύω, *share in danger*, Hdt.7.220; μετά τινος, τινων, Pl.*La*.189b, *IG*2.505.32.

συνδιακομίζω, fut. -κομιῶ, *assist in bringing over*, πλοῖον *PHib*.1.54.31 (iii B.C.):—Pass., *cross over together*, Plb.3.43.4, Plu.*Brut*.37.

συνδιᾱκονέω, v. συνδιακτορέω.

συνδιάκονος [ᾱ], ὁ, *fellow-servant*, Posidipp.26.1.

συνδιακόπτω, *cut through together*, in Pass., Heliod.ap.Orib.46.7.2, Aët.7.62.

συνδιακοσμέω, *set in order together*, τὴν πόλιν καὶ τοὺς νόμους Pl.*Lg*.712b, cf. Plu.*Num*.1, Sol.26.

συνδιακρίων [ῑ], *determine together*, Ti.Locr.104e; τῇ γλώττῃ τὰ γευστά Gal.*UP*16.2.

II. Pass., *to be separated*, ἀλλήλοις Arist.*Xen*.977[a]4.

συνδῐακτορέω, *join in conducting*, Ἑρμῆς ταῦτα σ. Timocl.1 D. (-κτονει Pap., -κονεῖ Koerte).

συνδῐάκτορος, ὁ, *fellow*-διάκτορος, of Hermes, Luc.*Cont*.1.

συνδιακῠβερνάω, *guide* or *govern jointly*, Pl.*Plt*.304a, Jul.*Or*.5.18b.

συνδιαλαμβάνω, *examine together*, Ptol.*Tetr*.8; περί τινων Plb.16.25.1:—Pass., *to be distributed together with*, τοῖς μέρεσι Plot.6.4.4; τὸ συνδιειλημμένον φλέγμα Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.89.

συνδιαλέγομαι, *converse with* or *together*, *ZPE*77.56.7 (Cilicia, iii B.C.), D.S.12.75.3, Ath.3.97d, Ach.Tat.6.18, *Gloss*.

συνδιαληψις, εως, ἡ, *joint consideration*, M.Ant.1.10.

συνδιαλλάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *help in reconciling*, ἵνα συνδιαλλάττωσιν αὐτῷ τοὺς Ἀλεῖς πρὸς τοὺς Φαρσαλίους D.19.36, cf. Plu.*Lys*.8, etc.:—fut. Pass. συνδιαλλαχθήσομαι Men.*Pk*.428.

II. *alter together*, A.D.*Adv*.162.1 (Pass.).

συνδιαλῡμαίνομαι, *help to ruin*, D.H.1.23.

συνδιαλύω, *help in putting an end to*, τὰς ταραχάς Isoc.4.134.

2. Med., *help to pay*, Luc.*Dem.Enc*.45, Aristid.2.465 J.

II. Pass., *to be dissipated, melt away with*, δόξα τισὶν ὁμοῦ -ομένη Plu.2.823e; *to be abolished at the same time*, ἡ τυραννὶς -εται Aen.Gaz.*Thphr*.p.58 B.

συνδιαμάχομαι [μᾰ], *fight to the end together*, ὑπὲρ τῶν δεντερείων νῷ πρὸς ἡδονήν Pl.*Phlb*.66e

συνδιαμένω, *stand one's ground with* others, X.*Cyr*.4.5.53, Arist.*EE*1235[b]9; *to be fixed also*, Gal.18(2).767.

συνδιαμνημονεύω, *call to remembrance along with*, Aeschin.1.18, D.19.19.

συνδιανέμω, *distribute together with*, ἑαυτοὺς .. τοῖς καλοῖς Lib.*Decl*.45.27:—Pass., c. dat. Plu.2.1024c, 1082b. cf. Gal.2.391.

συνδιανεύω, *slew* or *turn together*, of war-engines, Plb.1.23.10: c. dat. instr., τῷ προσώπῳ Plu.2.63b: metaph., σ. τῇ διανοίᾳ ἐπί τι Plb.3.38.5.

συνδιανήχομαι, *swim through together with*, τοῖς κολυμβῶσι Sotion ap.Stob.3.14.10.

συνδιανοέομαι, *deliberate along with*, τινὶ περί τινος Plb.2.54.14; σ., τῶς ἂν .. Id.31.12.7.

συνδιαπεραίνω, *assist in bringing to an end*, τὸν λόγον Pl.*Grg*.506b.

συνδιαπέτομαι, *fly about together*, Id.*Tht*.199e.

συνδιαπήγνῠμαι, Pass., f.l. in Sor.1.115 (ἂν οὖν παγῇ restd. fr. Aët.).

συνδιαπίπτω, *fall upon together, descend to* an heir *from many ancestors*, εἰς ὃν ἁ τᾶς Ἑλλάδος εὐγένεια ἐν τοῖς μάλιστα συνδιαπείπτει *IG*4(1).86.10 (Epid.).

συνδιαπλάσσω, *set* a fracture, Pall.*in Hp.Fract*.12.278 C.

συνδιαπλέκω, *interweave*, πάντα ἐν τάξει Herm.*in Phdr*.p.110 A.:—Pass., Iamb.ap.Stob.1.49.31, Phot.

συνδιαπλέω, *sail across with*, τινι Luc.*Bis Acc*.27.

συνδιαπνέω, *blow through together*, f.l. in Ps.-*Philol*.*Fr*.21.

2. *exude together* with, ἱδρῶτος γενομένῳ συνδιέπνευσε τούτῳ τὸ ζέσαν τῆσ μελαίνης Gal.18(2).279.9.

συνδιαπολεμέω, *carry on a war along with*, τὸν πόλεμον *IG*1.108.50: abs., ib. 2.732 (iii B.C.); νῆεσ αἱ μετὰ Γυλίππον ξυνδιαπολεμήσασαι *which remained with* him *throughout the war*, Th.8.13.

συνδιαπονέω, *continue to work together*, μετά τινος Pl.*Sph*.218b; περί τι Id.*Lg*.842e.

συνδιᾰπορέω, *start doubts* or *questions together*, Plu.*Arist*.11; περί τινος Id.*Pomp*.75; ὑπέρ τινος D.H.11.25; τοῖς φίλοις Phld.*Rh*.1.91 S., cf. *BGU*1770.4 (i B.C.), Plu.*Caes*.32.

συνδιαπορθμεύομαι, *cross over by ferry together*, Procop.*Goth*.4.20.

συνδιαπράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *accomplish together* or *besides*, Isoc.4.38, Luc.*DDeor*.24.1, etc.

II. Med., *negotiate at the same time*, ὑπὲρ τῶν Κόλχων X.*An*.4.8.24.

συνδιαρθρόω, *express distinctly at the same time*, Arist.*Metaph*.989[b]5.

συνδιαρκέω, *last as long as*, c. dat., Them.*Or*.5.68b.

συνδιαρράπτω, *sew together*, μυσὶ τοὺς τένοντας Gal.13.601.

συνδιαρρέω, *flow through along with*, τοῖς ὑγροῖς D.S.3.22.

συνδιασείω, *concutio*, *Gloss*.

συνδιασήπω, *make putrid together*, Gal.7.297:—Pass. *to be* or *become so*, ib. 388.

συνδιασκέπτομαι, = sq., Hierocl.p.54 A.

συνδιασκοπέω, fut. **-σκέψομαι** J.*AJ*6.6.2: aor. 1 inf. -σκέψασθαι Pl.*Prt*.349a:—*look through* or *examine along with*, Pl.*Prt*. l.c., 361d:—so in pres. Med., Id.*R*.458b.

συνδιασπάω, *part forcibly at the same time*, Gal.8.55.

συνδιαστέλλω, *distinguish at the same time*, τὸ γένος A.D.*Synt*.103.26.

2. Pass., *to be expanded together*, of lungs and chest, Gal.8.325.

συνδιαστρέφω, *distort together*, Id.18(2).833: metaph., ψυχήν Plu.2.521b:—Pass., Id.*Lys*.17, Gal., l.c., etc.

συνδιασύρω [ῡ], *join in depreciating*, prob. cj. in Plu.2.631e.

συνδιασῴζω, *assist in preserving*, Th.4.62, 7.57; πόλιν *SIG*529.9 (Dyme, iii B.C.); σ. τινὶ τὴν οὐσίαν D.28.15, cf. Epicur.*Fr*.217 (Test. Epicuri), σ. καὶ τὰ ὅπλα καὶ αὐτὸν ἐμέ *save* both my arms and myself *together*, Pl.*Smp*.220e.

συνδιαπᾰλαιπωρέω, *endure hardship with* or *together*, Pl.*Cri*.45d.

συνδιατᾰράσσω, *alarm all at once*, Plu.*Demetr*.28.

συνδιατείνω, *help to stretch*, Gal.8.288:—Pass., *extend all together with*, τοῖς σώμασι Plu.2.63c.

συνδιατελέω, w. dat., *continue with* one *to the end*, Pl.*Phd*.91b, D.61.38, Arist.*Phgn*.808[b]19, Iamb.*Protr*.20.

συνδιατηρέω, *assist in maintaining*, Thphr.*CP*6.10.6, Plb.2.58.3, *SIG*569.23 (Cos, iii/ii B.C.), *OGI*229.65 (Smyrna, iii B.C.), etc.

συνδιατίθημι, *help in arranging*, χσυνδιαθε̄̃σε̄ν τὸν ἀ[γο̄̃να] *IG*1.3.8 (Marathon, v B.C.), Ἰφίτῳ σ. τὴν Ὀλυμπιακὴν ἐκεχειρίαν Arist.*Fr*.533, cf. Plu. Tim.24:—Med., Hierocl.*Prov*.p.171 B.

2. *compose, put together*, ἐν τῇ ψυχῇ Porph.*Plot*.8.

II. *help in disposing*, τὴν ψυχὴν πρός τι Longin.7.3, cf. 39.3; *cause a sympathetic affection of*, τὴν καρδίαν Diocl.*Fr*.59:—Pass. *to be sympathetically affected together*, Plu.2.443b, D.L.4.18, Jul.*Ep*.89b, Chor.29.75 F.-R., *Cod.Just*.1.4.34.3; Medic., = συμπάσχω, Diocl.*Fr*.38, Sor.1.50, Gal.15.88, 793.

2. Gramm., of the verb, *to be affected in voice*, A.D.*Synt*.205.2.

συνδιατρέπομαι, Pass., *turn away* or *be ashamed along with*, τὸ πρόσωπον σ. τῇ ψυχῇ Plu.2.528e.

συνδιατρέφω, *bring up together with*, τινά τινι Ael.*NA*3.45 codd.

συνδιατρῐβή, ἡ, *passing time together, intercourse, discussion*, τεχνίταις Phld.*Hom*.p.28 O., cf. Ph.2.671, etc.

συνδιατρίβω [ῑ], *pass* or *spend* time *with* or *together*, σὺν .. Κίμωνι αἰῶνα πάντα σ. Cratin.1.5; τὸν ἄλλον σ. χρόνον (sc. τοῖς τεθνηκόσι) Antiph.53.6.

2. more freq. without acc., *live constantly with*, μετά τινος, Pl.*Smp*.172c, Isoc.2.27, cf. *Vit.Philonid*.p.12 C.; οἱ τῷ Σωκράτει συνδιατρίβοντες his disciples, X.*Mem*.1.2.3, 4.1.1.

II. of things, *occupy oneself with*, μύθοις Isoc.4.158, cf. 2.43, 9.76.

συνδιαττάω, *pass through the sieve as well*, in Pass., οὐ -ᾶται Gal.18(1).471.

συνδιατῠπόω, *form together with*, τινί τι *Placit*.4.13.8.

συνδιαφαίνομαι, Pass., *to be manifest together with*, τούτοις Steph.*in Hp*.1.107 D.

συνδιαφέρω, *bear along with one*, ἄνεμος σ. τὴν ναῦν Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.45.

II. *bear to the end along with, help in maintaining*, οἱ Μιλήσιοι τοῖσι χίοισι τὸν .. πόλεμον συνδιήνεικαν Hdt.1.18, cf. 5.79, 99; ξυνδιήνεγκαν μεθ' ἡμῶν ἐσβολάς τε καὶ μάχας Ar.*Eq*.597 (troch.); σ. πάθος Plu.*Brut*.13, cf. Jul.*Or*.8.241c:—Med., τὰ τοῦ πολέμου Ph.1.323.

συνδιαφεύγω, *escape along with*, D.C.48.44.

συνδιαφθείρω, *destroy at the same time*, Arist.*HA*585[a]10, Jul.*Or*.1.24d; *corrupt at the same time*, ἑαυτῷ σ. καὶ τἄλλα Gal.15.874:—Pass., *to be corrupted along with*, ἡμῖν Isoc.8.41, cf. Din.3.19, Gal.15.697: συνδιαφθᾰρεὶς τῷ σώματι τὰς φρένας *having* his mind *destroyed with* .., D.H.3.36: pf. συνδιέφθορα in pass. sense, D.S.38.15.

συνδιαφθορά, ἡ, *mutual corruption*, *Cod.Just*.1.3.44(45).

συνδιαφορέω, *disperse together*, Longin.40.1:—Pass. Steph.*in Hp*.2.336 D.

συνδιαφόρως, Adv. *together with a difference*, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.13 P.

συνδιαφῠλάσσω, *assist in preserving*, Lycurg.143, *CIG*3048.31, 3058 (Teos), *AJP*48.18 (Rome); *assist in guarding*, φρούριον *SIG*363.5 (Ephesus, iii B.C.); σ. τινί τὴν ἀρχήν, τὰ πράγματα, Plb.7.3.7, Plu.*Comp.Dion.Brut*.3; ἀλλήλοις τὴν ἐλευθερίαν *OGI*5.54 (Scepsis, iv B.C.).

2. *preserve as well*, τὴν εὐσχημοσύνην τῷ πλήθι the elegance as well as the numbers, Lib.*Or*.11.199.

συνδιαχειμάζω, *spend the winter along with* or *together*, μετά τινος Plu.*Ages*.40; τινι Id.*Ant*.37.

συνδιαχειρίζω, *assist in accomplishing*, τὰ λοιπά Hdt.9.103.

συνδιαχέω, *dissolve* a thing *into* a liquid, Plu.2.953d (Pass.).

συνδῐάσκω, *produce together with*, of a drama, Sch.Ar.*Th*.1021, cf. Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1012.31.

συνδίδωμι, *contribute*, τινί τι Plu.2.660c; ξηρὸν ἐς τὰ ἕλκεα Aret.*CD*1.8.

2. *grant*, τινὶ προθεσμίαν *POxy*.1130.22 (v A. D.):—Pass., *to be allowed also*, A.D.*Adv*.175.14.

II. intr., *cooperate*, Hp.*Art*.30.

2. *abate, slacken*, of symptoms, Id.*Epid*.3.1.ιβ´, Aret.*SD*1.13; *relax*, opp. συντείνω, Hp.*Off*.23; of the eyes, *sink in*, Arist.*Pr*.876[a]37.

3. *extend, spread*, ξυνδιδοῖ τὸ κακὸν ἐς τὸ πᾶν Aret.*SA*1.6.

4. τοῦ συνδοθέντος εἰς τὴν γαστέρα ὑγροῦ *collected in* the stomach, Herod.Med.ap.Aët.9.2.

συνδιεγείρομαι, *arise together*, of prayers, τῷ Σεβαστῷ *Sardis*7(1).8.9 (i B.C.).

συνδιεκβάλλω, *make to pass through with*, Gal.*UP*9.8.

συνδιεκκύπτω, *slip out and through together with*, τῇ κεφαλῇ Eust.1114.24.

συνδιεκπίπτω, *escape together*, Plu.*Publ*.19, Gal.8.227.

συνδιελαύνω, intr., *pass*, ἐκ παίδων εἰς ἐφήβους Them.*Or*.34p.456 Dind.

συνδιεξᾰ́γω, *administer together*, part. συνδιεξηχώς *SEG*25.112.14 (Athens, early ii B.C.).

συνδιέξειμι, *go through together with*, πάντα τοῖς συνοῦσι X.*Mem*.4.7.8; so **-εξέρχομαι,** Gal.18(1).471, Aët.7.1, Hsch.

συνδιέπω, *manage together*, βασιλεῖ τὴν Αἴγυπτον J.*AJ*2.7.1, cf. Ph.2.452.

συνδιερευνάομαι, *search through together*, τὰ τοῦ Πλάτωνός τισι Lib.*Or*.17.26, cf. Poll.5.85.

συνδιέρχομαι, *go together with, belong to* a thing, Gal.8.705; gloss on παραγγέλλων, Suid.

συνδιηθέομαι, Pass., *to be filtered through together*, Pl.*Ti*.66e, Gal.17(1).836.

συνδιημέρευσις, εως, ἡ, *passing one's days together*, Plu.*Demetr*.32, Nic.5 (both pl.).

συνδιημέρεύω, *spend one's days with*, τινι X.*Smp*.4.44, Arist.*Rh*.1381[a]30, *EN*1162[b]16 (v.l. for συνημ-); ἐπισφαλὲς τοῖς ὑπὸ φθόης συνεχομένοις συνδιημερεύειν Gal.7.279; μετά τινων Arist.*EN*1166[b]14 (v.l. for συνημ-).

συνδιίσταμαι, aor. -έστην, *become separate together with*, τοῖς σώμασι Procl.*Inst*.190; *differ at the same time*, τοις ὀνόμασιν Dam.*Pr*.143.

συνδῐκάζω, Dor. fut. -δικαξῶ *IG*9(1).32.28 (Stiris, ii B.C.):—*have a share in judging*, Pl.*Lg*.768b; of the βουλή, Lys.30.11, 14; τὰς δίκας *IG* l.c.; σ.τοῖς ζῶσιν ὁ τεθνεώς Lib.*Or*.12.15.

συνδῐκᾰσία, ἡ, sine expl., prob. *common lawsuit*, Poll.8.24.

συνδῐκαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *fellow-juryman*, Ar.*V*.197, 215, al., *IG*9(1).689.11 (Corcyra, ii B.C.), *fellow-judge*, Just.*Nov*.53.3 pr.

συνδῐκέω, *act as one's advocate*, A.*Eu*.579, X.*Mem*.1.2.51, etc.; σ. τινί Pl.*Lg*.937e, D.32.12, al.; Ζεύς σοι τόδε συνδικήσει Zeus *will be* thy *advocate* herein, E.*Med*.158 (lyr.).

2. *to be one of the public advocates* (σύνδικος I. 2), οἱ φυλέται οἱ ᾑρημένοι μοι συνδικεῖν And.1.150, cf. D.20.153; σ. τῷ δημῳ Lex ap.Aeschin.1.47; τῷ βασιλικῷ συνδεδικηκώς, = Lat. *advocatus fisci*, D.C.78.13.

συνδῐκία, ἡ, *advocacy*, σ. κακή Pl.*Lg*.938b; εἰς συνδικίας δημοσίων πραγμάτων *CIG*2768 (Aphrodisias); συνδικίαι καὶ ἱερατεῖαι *IG*5(2).516.11 (Lycosura, i A.D.).

συνδῐκος, ὁ, ἡ, (δίκη) *one who helps in a court of justice, advocate*, ἀρωγοὺς ξυνδίκους θ' ἥξω λαβών A.*Supp*.726; μητρὸς τάσδε σ. ὁρῶν Id.*Eu*.761; μάρτυρες καὶ σύνδικοι Pl.*Lg*.929e; τὸν νόμον σ. ἔχων having the law *on one's side*, Isoc.19.14; σ. ὑπέρ τινος D.18.134: metaph., σ. αὐτῷ Ἰολάου τύμβος Pi.*O*.9.98.

2. after the 30 Tyrants, *judges appointed to determine disputes respecting confiscated property*, Lys.16.7, cf. Harp. s.v.

3. *public advocate, appointed to represent the state* in matters, concerning its interests or dignity, at Athens, *IG*2.1100.55 (ii A.D.), etc.; ᾕρηνται δὲ τῷ νόμῳ σ. καὶ μάλισθ' οἱ δεινοὶ λέγειν ἄνδρες D.20.146, cf. 152; at Sparta, *IG*5(1).65; at Delphi, σ. τοῦ Πυθίου *SIG*825 *C* 5 (ii A.D.); at Palmyra, *OGI*629.14 (ii A.D.); also *advocates chosen by the tribes to defend their interests*, D.23.206, cf. *IG*2.1196.17; of certain officials of an ἔρανος, ib. 1369.36; of *public advocates* under Valentinian and later, Lib.*Or*.56.20, *Cod.Just*.12.35.18.2a; σ. Ὀξυρυγχίτου (sc. νομοῦ) *PFreib*.11.3 (iv A.D.), etc., = Lat. *defensor civitatis*, *PCol*.175 (iv A.D.).

4. *accomplice*, *Tab.Defix*.66.

II. *belonging jointly to*, σ. Ἀπόλλωνος καὶ Μοισᾶν κτέανον their *joint* possession, Pi.*P*.1.2. Adv. ζυνδίκως *with joint sentence, jointly*, A.*Ag*.1601.

συνδιογκόομαι, Pass., *swell up together*, Sor.1.15.

συνδιοικέω, *administer together*, Is.7.9, Plb.6.11[a].7; ἀγῶνα *Milet*1(7).203 *a* 17 (ii B.C.); τινι *with* one, D.24.160, Sallust.21.1 R., Iamb.*De An.* ap.Stob.1.49.67; *bring about together with*, μετὰ τῆς πρεσβείας, ὅπως .. *SIG*353.5 (Ephesus, iv B.C.):—Med., παρὰ τῶν πρυτάνεων, ὅπως .. Thphr.*Char*.21.11 (s.v.l.):—Pass., *share the advantage of*, τὰ φυτὰ τῇ [τῶν μεγάλων δενδρῶν] -ούμενα στερεότητι Sor.1.96.

συνδιόλλῡμι, *kill together*, E.*Fr*.551:—Pass., *perish together*, Procop.*Arc*.19.

συνδιοράω, *examine together*, folld. by a relat., Isoc.4.187.

συνδιορθόω, *straighten at the same time, set* a dislocated joint, Hp.*Fract*.4.

2. *correct* or *improve at the same time*, τι Arist.*Top*.151[b]7; τί τινι prob. in Men.*Pk*.161; τινα Iamb.*VP*19.92; ἴχνος εἰς ὁμοιότητα Porph.*Plot*.1.

συνδιορίζομαι, Pass., *to be determined also*, Str.2.3.1 (where Kramer restores τοῖς περισκίοις και τοῖς ἀμφισκίοις for τοὺς κτλ.): c. dat., Dam.*Pr*.36.

συνδιπλόω, *double at the same time*, Gal.19.143.

συνδισκεύω, *play at quoits with*, τινι Luc.*DDeor*.14.2.

σύνδιφρα, τά, = *bisellia*, *IGRom*.4.210 (Ilium).

συνδιψάω, *thirst along with*, διψῶντι Arist.*EE*1240[a]38.

συνδῐώκω, *chase away together, join in the chase*, Th.1.135, 8.17, *PEnteux*.70.5 (iii B.C.), Plb.1.17.13, etc.:—Pass., *to be constrained*, ὑπὸ τῆς ἀνάγκης Longin.43.5; τοῦ πάθους τό συνδεδιωγμένον *hurry, vehemence*, Id.21.1; so τόνοι καὶ ῥυθμοὶ συνδεδ. Phld.*Mus*.p.22 K.; συνδεδ. σφυγμός Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.99; πόνοι συνδεδ. ὑπὸ τῆς πνιγὸς ἀμαυροῦνται Aret.*SA*1.7.

II. as law-term, *join in the prosecution*, Lex ap.D.43.57, etc.

συνδίωξις [δῐ], εως, ἡ, *joint pursuit*, Sch.D.Il.17.597.

συνδοκέω, *seem to one as to another, seem good also*, ταῦτα κἀμοὶ συνδοκεῖ Ar.*Av*.811; εἴ τοι δοκεῖ σφῷν ταῦτα, κἀμοὶ ξυνδοκεῖ ib. 1630, cf. Lys.167; ξυνεδόκει τοῖς ἄλλοις ξυμμάχοις ταῦτα Th.8.84; ὅ τι ἂν καὶ τοῖς ἄλλοις .. ξυνδοκῇ Id.6.44; εἰ σοὶ συνδοκεῖ ὅπερ ἐμοί Pl.*Prt*.340b; πᾶσι συνέδοξε ταῦτα X.*Cyr*.2.2.28; ἆρ' οὖν σοι συνδοκεῖ μέτριος χρόνος; Pl.*R*.460e; διάνοιαν ἣ σ. τοῖς πολλοῖς Arist.*Pol*.1273[a]23; κἀμοὶ τοῦτο οὕτω περὶ αὐτοῦ σ. Pl.*Sph*.235b; συνεδόκει ἡμῖν .. ταῦτα Id.*Euthd*.289b; abs., συνεδόκει ib. c.

2. more freq. impers., *it seems good also*, σοὶ δὲ συνδοκεῖν χρεών E.*IT*71; εἰ ξυνδοκοίη τοῖσιν ἄλλοις ἀρνέοις Ar.*Av*.197; ἢ καὶ σοὶ συνδοκεῖ οὕτως; Pl.*Prt*.331b; σ. ὅτι .. Id.*Hp.Ma*.283b: folld. by inf., X.*Cyr*.1.6.8; συνέδοξε .. τὸν ἐλάττονα αἱρετέον (sc. εἶναι) Pl.*Ti*.75c.

3. part., οὐκ ἐμοὶ -οῦντα πεπόνθατε *not with my approval*, D.H.6.44; but the part. is mostly used abs. like ἐξόν, παρόν, etc., συνδοκοῦν ἅπασιν ἡμῖν *since* we all *agree*, X.*HG*2.3.51; συνδόξαν τῷ πατρὶ καὶ τῇ μητρί *since* the father and mother *approved*, Id.*Cyr*.8.5.28, cf. 8.1.8.

b. Plato has also part. pf. Pass. λόγος τοῖς ἐπιεικεστάτοις συνδεδογμένος *in which* they *also agree*, *Lg*.659d, cf. 719c, *Phdr*.267d; also of persons, συνδεδογμένοι τινί *of like opinion with* him, Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.5.

II. apparently = δοκέω, οὕτω μοι συνέδοξεν *BCH*56.293 (Stobi, ii/iii A.D.).

συνδοκῐμάζω, *examine along with* or *together*, Pl.*Tht*.197b, Isoc.2.29; εἴτε .., εἴτε .. Pl.*Ti*.20d.

2. *approve*, γνώμην J.*AJ*20.2.3; τὰ τοπικὰ τῶν βοηθημάτων Sor.2.15.

συνδοκτικόν· συνδεδογμένον, Hsch.; gloss on ἠδικτόν, Id.

συνδονέω, *shake together*, Hp.*Ep*.23, Androm.ap.Gal.14.39; ἀὴρ καὶ δένδρα -εῖτο τοῖς πνεύμασι Procop.Gaz.p.135 B. [In Hp. l.c. the sense points rather to συνδινέω, in Gal.18(1).542 to συνδουμένης fr. συνδέω.]

συνδοξάζω, *join in approving*, νόμοι συνδεδοξασμένοι ὑπὸ πάντων Arist.*Pol*.1310ᵃ15.

2. *agree with*, τῷ σώματι Plot.1.2.3, Porph.ap.Stob.3.1.123, Marin.*Procl*.21.

II. *glorify* or *extol jointly*, in Pass., Ep.Rom.8.17.

σύνδορπνος, ον, perh. *companion at table*, *Dura*p.40.

σύνδορπος, ον, = σύνδειπνος, Lyc.135.

συνδορῠφορέω, *constipo*, *Gloss*.

σύνδοσις, εως, ἡ, *effusion*, ὑγρῶν κατὰ κοιλίην Hp.*Aph*.4.62.

2. *transference* of disease, ἐς πνεύμονα Aret.*SA*1.7, cf. *CD*2.2.

3. *remission*, Id.*CA*2.11.

4. *influx* of population, ἡ ἔξωθεν σ. Lyd.*Mens*.4.73.

συνδοτικός, ή, όν, *apt to give way*, Hp.*Art*.47.

συνδουλεύω, *to be a fellow-slave*, Din.*Fr*.89.32; τινι *with* one, E.*Hec*.204 (lyr.).

συνδουλίων, ωνος, ὁ, *fellow-slave*, *Vit.Aesop*.(G)16 (pl., -ίονες cod.).

συνδουλος, ὁ, ἡ, *fellow-slave*, masc., Id.*Ion*1109, Ar.*Pax*745 (anap.), Theopomp.Com.32.8, Lys.*Fr*.331 S., Herod.5.56, Ev.Matt.18.29, etc.; fem., Hdt.2.134, E.*Med*.65, etc.; also fem. συνδούλη, Hdt.1.110, Babr.3.6, *IKios*49 (Rom.imp.).

2. metaph. in *NT*, Ep.Col.1.7, Apoc.6.11, al. (The statement of Moerisp.273 P., ὁμόδουλος Ἀττικῶς, σύνδουλος Ἑλληνικῶς, is incorrect: Poll.3.82 distinguishes σ. 'slave of the same master' fr. ὁμόδουλος 'companion in slavery'.)

συνδράσσω, *clutch*, ἄορ συνέδραξω Q.S.13.185:—Med., c. gen., Sch.Aristid.3.325.

συνδράω, *do along with* or *together, help in doing*, τοῖς δρῶσι καὶ συνδρῶσιν S.*El*.498 (lyr.), cf. 1025, Th.6.64; σ. τινί τι E.*Andr*.40; σ. αἷμα καὶ φόνον *help in* bloodshed and murder, Id.*Or*.406; τὸ συνδρῶν .. χρέος the *joint* necessity, Id.*Andr*.337.

συνδρήστειρα, ἡ, Ion. for *συνδράστειρα, *joint-agent, assistant*, σύν τε δρήστειρα πέλεσθαι A.R.3.700.

συνδρομάς, άδος, *running together, meeting*, πέτραι αἱ σ., = συμπληγάδες, E.*IT*421 (lyr.); Κυάνεαι σ. Theoc.13.22; of a type of door consisting of two leaves, *IG*1.422.15, Poll.10.24, μέσας τέρμασιν ἄκροις συνδρομάδας (two) men *proportionals* to extremes, Eratosth.35.6.

συνδρομή, ἡ, *tumultuous concourse* of people, Cephisod.ap.Arist.*Rh*.1411ᵃ29, Plb.1.67.2 (pl.), LXXJu.10.18, Act.Ap.21.30; ἐπὶ τινα, κατά τινων, D.S.3.71, 15.90; σ. τῶν ὄχλων εἰς τὴν ἐκκλησίαν Posidon.36 J.; ἀπὸ συνδρομῆς *tumultuously*, D.S.13.87.

2. of things, στενὴ πορθμοῦ σ. (cf. foreg.) Lyc.649; σ. αἵματος εἰς τὸν πληγέντα τόπον a *determination* of blood, Arist.*Pr*.889ᵇ30; σ. θερμοῦ Plu.2.695a; *combination*, κέκληται ἡ σ. τούτων καυλός Sor.1.9; σ. ἀγθῶν Str.5.3.7; ἡ σ. τοῦ λόγου its *conclusion, moral*, *AP*9.203 (Phot. or Leo Phil.); esp. Medic., *concurrence* of symptoms, 'clinical picture', Gal.11.59, Aret.*CA*1.10, of rhetorical characteristics, D.H.*Dem*.50.

b. *contraction* of a muscle, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.15.5, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).147 (pl.); of the prepuce, Paul.Aeg.6.55.

3. in Rhet., *provisional concession* of an adversary's stand-point, Hermog.*Id*.2.1, 7, Aristid.*Rh*.1p.491 S.

συνδρομος, ον, *running together, meeting*, σ. πέτραι, = συνδρομάδες, Pi.*P*.4.208; σύνδρομα πετράων A.R.2.346; of Time, τὴν ὥραν τὴν τοῦ τρυγᾶν Ἀρκτούρῳ σ. *coincident with*, Pl.*Lg*.844e, cf. *APl*.4.276 (Bianor).

2. Subst., *a place where several roads meet*, Nearch.ap.Str.15.1.43.

II. *running along with, following close*, ἀήτην οὔριον .. σ. ἐς λιμένας *AP*6.251 (Phil.), etc.; σ. Ἀρτέμιδος Call.*Lav.Pall*.110. Adv., ἴχνος -μως ῥινηλατεῖν A.*Ag*.1184; so σύνδρομά τινι πορεύεσθαι to keep *up with in running*, Pl.*Plt*.266c.

2. metaph., *in agreement with*, λογίοις Nic.Dam.*Fr*.52 J.

συνδρωπᾰκίζω, = Lat. *compilo*, Dosith.p.435 K.

συνδῠάζω :—Pass., aor. -εδυάσθην Arist.*GA*724ᵇ15: pf. συνδεδύασμαι ib. 729ᵇ30:—*join one and one, couple*, Id.*EN*1131ᵇ8; τι πρός τι Id.*Pol*.1321ᵃ18:—Pass., *to be taken two at a time*, ib. 1300ᵃ19, 1317ᵃ1, Gal.6.214; *to be coupled with* another person or thing, Arist.*Top*.118ᵇ15: abs., *to be coupled with something else*, Id.*Rh*.1377ᵃ30.

2. Pass., freq. of marriage or sexual intercourse, *pair, copulate*, Id.*Pol*.1252ᵃ26, etc.; σ. τῷ τυχόντι Id.*EE*1242ᵃ24; esp. of animals, X.*Cyn*.5.6, Arist.*HA*539ᵇ9, al.: c. dat., συνδυασθέντες ἄρρην θηλείᾳ καὶ θήλεια ἄρρενι Pl.*Lg*.840d, cf. Arist.*HA*612ᵇ33, *GA*746ᵇ12, al.

II. intr. in Act., *join oneself with, combine with*, of persons and things, τινι Plb.4.38.6, S.E.*M*.9.254: abs., *combine*, Plb.30.5.8.

III. as law-term, συνδυάζεσθαί τινι *to be in collusion with* any one, Just.*Nov*.130.7; (sp. συνδοι-), cf. συνδυασμός II.

συνδῠαίνω, *double*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.143 (written συνδεαίν-).

συνδῠάς, άδος, ἡ, *paired*, σ. [ἄλοχος] one's *wedded wife*, E.*Alc*.473 (lyr.).

συνδῠασμα, ατος, τό, *combination of two elements*, Alcin.*Intr*.10 (p.166.3 H.).

συνδῠασμός, ὁ, *a being taken two together*, πάντες οἱ ἐνδεχόμενοι σ. all possible *combinations of one and one* (i.e. of *n* things two at a time), Arist.*Pol*.1290ᵇ35, cf. 1294ᵇ2.

2. *mating, copulation*, Hp.*Mul*.2.146 vulg. (om. Littré) Arist.*Pol*.1335ᵃ11; esp. of animals, Id.*HA*539ᵇ26, al.; ἐκ συνδυασμοῦ γίνεσθαι ib. 539ᵃ27; σ. πρὸς τὴν θήλειαν Id.*GA*720ᵇ29; τὸ ὄργανον τὸ πρὸς τόν σ. ib. 717ᵇ14.

II. in Law, *collusion*, *PTeb*.703.274 (iii B.C.), *Gloss*.

συνδῠαστικός, ή, όν, *disposed to live in pairs*, ἄνθρωπος γὰρ τῇ φύσει συνδυαστικὸν μᾶλλον ἢ πολιτικόν Arist.*EN*1162ᵃ17, cf. Hierocl.p.52 A.

συνδῠναστεύω, *rule* or *have chief power along with*, αὐτῷ Nic.Dam.*Fr*.80 J.

συνδύνω, v. συνδύομαι.

σύνδυο, οἱ, αἱ, τά, *two together, two and two, in pairs*, *h.Ven*.74, Pi.*P*.3.81, Hdt.4.66, Hyp.*Eux*.16, Pl.*Lg*.962e, *IG*2.1671.21 (iv B.C.), etc.; ἀνὰ σύνδυο Gal.6.216; κατὰ σύνδυο ib. 214, *UP*15.4; σύνδυο unaltered in dat., Plb.8.6.2.—For Il.10.224, v. συνέρχομαι I.

συνδύομαι, *sink together*, metaph., M.Ant.8.45: Act. in form **-δύνω,** *set together with* τῷ ἡλίῳ Thphr.*Sign*.2, Autol.1.6: fut. συνδύσεται ibid.: aor. 2 inf. συνδῦναι ib. 8.

II. μετὰ τῶν .. μηλονόμων συνδεδυμένων τούτοις (sc. τοῖς λῃσταῖς) *in league* with them, *PMasp*.2 iii 13 (vi A.D.); unless = συνδεδεμένων, *constrained, forced* by them.

συνδυστῠχέω, *share in misfortune*, E.*Or*.1099, Is.6.1.

συνδώδεκα, οἱ, αἱ, τά, *twelve in all*, E.*Tr*.1076 (lyr.).

συνδωρέομαι, *present at the same time*, Polyaen.8.16.6 (v.l. συνεχαρίσατο).

συνεᾰρίζω, *pass the spring with*, τισι Plu.2.959c.

συνεγγηράσκω, *grow old along with*, *SEG*32.1243.21 (Aeolian Cyme, 2 B.C./A.D. 2).

συνεγγίζω, *draw near*, Plb.1.23.8; τινι *to* a person or thing, Id.3.69.13, D.S.3.72, 17.41; -ιζούσης τῆς ἀποτέξεως Sor.1.56; -ίζοντος τοῦ ἡλίου Gem.17.28; *approximate*, τῇ τῶν ἀγαθῶν φύσει *Stoic*.1.48; τῇ ἀληθείᾳ Hipparch.1.10.8, cf. Phld.*Rh*.1.362 S.; τῇ μανίᾳ Id.*Mus*.p.99 K.; abs. (sc. τῇ σοφίᾳ), Id.*Ir*.p.74 W.; θέρους τοῦ-ίζοντος τῷ φθινοπώρῳ in the part of summer *verging on* autumn, Dsc.2.77; σ. τῇ ἀκμῇ *nearing* the prime of life, Marcellin.*Puls*.339.

συνεγγισμός, ὁ, *approach, nearness*, of constellations, Str.3.5.9, Ptol.*Geog*.1.13.1, etc.; τῆς ἀποτέξεως Sor.1.66; Arr.*Epict*.1.4.8.

συνεγγράφω [ᾰ], *register* or *enter along with*, εἰς θεούς Plu.2.763e; τῷ ψηφίσματι συνεγγραφήσονται D.H.6.84; τοῖς κατ᾽ ἔτος ἐφήβοις συνεγγραφόμενοι *PSI*10.1160.4 (i B.C.).

συνεγγῠάω, *join in betrothing*, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.25:—Med., *join in warranting*, τι Ph.2.60: abs., *PHib*.1.94.16 (iii B.C.).

συνεγγῠη, ἡ, Arc. **συνιγγύα,** *pledge*, *mortgage*, *SIG*306.41 (Tegea, iv B.C.).

συνεγγῠητής, οῦ, ὁ, *joint surety*, *MDAI*(*A*)59.42 (Attica, iv B.C.).

σύνεγγῠς, Adv. (freq. used like an Adj.):

1. of Place, *near*, Hp.*Art*.41, Th.4.24, X.*HG*6.5.17, etc.; *near at hand*, *PEnteux*.27.5 (iii B.C.); σ. ἀλλήλων *quite close* one to another, Arist.*HA*541ᵃ8, etc.; τὸ μὴ σ. non-*proximity*, Id.*Pol*.1280ᵇ24; πάντα τὰ σ. πράγματα al his *local* interests. *OGI*229.94 (Smyrna, iii B.C.): Sup. συνέγγιστα Plu.2.619d, Vett.Val.341.23.

2. of Time, Arist.*Rh*.1382ᵃ25.

3. of relationship, descent, Id.*EN*1162ᵃ3, al.

4. of Quality, οἱ σ. persons *of similar rank*, Id.*Pol*.1296ᵃ5; τὰ σ. τοῖς ὑπάρχουσιν *closely allied* to the real qualities, Id.*Rh*.1367ᵃ33, cf. 1386ᵇ17; σ. εἰσι τοῖς ὀστοῖς .. ὄνυχές τε καὶ ὅπλαι κτλ. Id.*PA*655ᵇ2, cf. 681ᵃ15, *Pol*.1272ᵇ27; τὰ σ., opp. τὰ πολὺ διεστῶτα, Id.*Top*.116ᵃ7, cf. *APr*.66ᵃ37; καὶ τούτοις ἄλλα ἀνόματα σ. (= ὅμοια) Id.*Pol*.1321ᵇ40, cf. *EN*1111ᵇ20.

συνεγείρω, *help in raising*, κτῆνος Ps.-Phoc.140; *raise also*, νεκρούς Ep.Eph.2.6; *help in stirring up*, θρήνους Plu.2.117c:—Pass., *rise together*, LXXIs.14.9, Ep.Col.2.12, etc.; of an invalid, *revive*, Aristid.*Or*.48(24).43.

συνεγκαίω, aor. -έκαυσα, *help to brand*, κτήνη *IG*11(2).287 *A* 58 (Delos, iii B.C.).

συνεγκᾰλέω, *charge jointly*, in pass., οἱ συνεγκαλούμενοι the *joint defendants*, *UPZ*161.38, 56 (ii B.C.).

συνεγκηδεύω, *bury as well*, prob. rest. in *CIG* (add.) 4303*h*[6] (Lycia).

συνεγκλίνω [ῑ], in Pass., *collapse completely*, D.S.3.26.

II. Act., *write as an enclitic*, Sch.Th.1.11: hence **συνεγκλῑτικός,** ή, όν, *enclitic*, Hdn.Gr.1.551, cf. *AB*1142.

συνεγκωμιάζω, *collaudo*, *Gloss*.

συνέδρα, ἡ, = συνεδρεία, *IG*9(1).694.95 (Corc., ii B.C.); = Lat. *statio*, Hsch.

συνέδρεία, ἡ, *sitting as* σύνεδροι or *in conference, session, meeting*, Aeschin.3.93, 94, *SIG*330.34 (Ilium, iv B.C.), *PFrankf*.7ᵛ.14 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.43.30, 61(*b*).223, 72.155, 171 (ii B.C.); ἀποχωροῦντα ἀπὸ τῆς σ. wthdrawing from the *circle of friends*, X.*Mem*.4.2.3; ἡ μετὰ τῶν φίλων σ. his *conference* with his friends, Plb.18.54.2; παρακληθεὶς ἐπὶ συνεδρείαν Phld.*Vit*.p.31 J.; coupled with συμβουλή, *Vit.Philonid*.p.10 C.; *sitting* of the Roman Senate, D.C.55.3.

II. *tenure of office of* σύνεδρος, *OGI*504.7, 507.11 (Aezani, ii A.D.).

III. v. συνεδρία. (Written -ία in X. and Aeschin. ll.cc., *SIG* l.c. (gen. pl. -ιων), Phld.*Rh*.1.378 S., but -εία in other Pap. from ii B.C., also *OGI* ll.cc. and codd. of Plb. and D.C. ll.cc.)

συνέδρεύω, (σύνεδρος) *sit in council*, Ἀθήνησι Aeschin.3.91, cf. 98; οἱ συνεδρεύοντες *members of council*, D.17.15, cf. Aeschin.3.74, *PPetr*.3p.30 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.701.274 (iii B.C.), *OGI*56.6 (Canopus, iii B.C.), *UPZ*110.140 (ii B.C.), etc.

2. *hold a council, consult, deliberate*, D.10.6, Plb.2.26.4, Onos.3.1; σ. τινί *consult with, sit in council with*, Plb.3.68.15; σκεψάμενος μετὰ τῶν -όντων Ἁρποκρατίωνι στρατηγῷ *PSI*10.1100.2 (ii A.D.); τὸν Ἀπόλλω -οντα τῷ θεῷ τῷδε Jul.*Or*.4.135d; σ. τῷ λόγῳ *to be present at, take part in* a discussion, Arist.*Metaph*.987ᵃ2.

3. τὰ -όμενα *orders in council, decrees of the senate*, D.H.10.13.

II. *lie in ambush together*, Hsch. s.v. συνελόχισε.

2. of troops, *close up, draw together*, Ascl.*Tact*.3.6.

III. metaph., *attend, accompany, be present together*, of symptoms, Sor.2.10, Gal.7.627, 15.740, Aët.15.10: Συνεδρεύοντα, title of a book of the physician Praxagoras, Gal.18(1).7.16; generally, *inhere in, be a constituent of*, Phld.*Sign*.20, Longin.10.1.

2. Gramm., τὰ συνεδρεύοντα αὐτοῖς their *accompanying relations*, D.H.*Comp*.5, cf. 16.

συνέδρία, ἡ, *sitting together*, of birds from whose position favourable omens were drawn, A.*Pr*.492 (pl.); τὰς διεδρείας (v.l. διέδρας, διεδρίας) καὶ τὰς συνεδρείας (v.l. συνεδρίας) οἱ μάντεις λαμβάνουσι· δίεδρα μὲν τὰ πολέμια τιθέντες, σύνεδρα δὲ τὰ εἰρηνεύοντα πρὸς ἄλληλα Arist.*HA*608ᵇ28, cf. *EE*1236ᵇ10. (The form συνεδρία [ῐ] is corroborated by the metre in A.l.c., and should perh. be restd. in Arist. ll.cc.; but cf. συνεδρεία).

συνέδριάζω, = συνεδρεύω, LXXPr.3.32.

συνέδριᾰκός, ή, όν, *governed by a* συνέδριον, πολιτεία Plb.31.2.12.

συνέδριάομαι, poet. for συνεδρεύω, A.R.1.328.

συνέδριον, τό, *council*, σ. κατασκευάζειν, συνάγειν, Pl.*Prt*.317d, Aeschin.3.89; ὁμογνώμονες τοῦ σ. πάντες *IG*14.952.28 (Acragas, iii B.C.); *meeting*, μεταπεμφθέντων εἰς κοινὸν σ. τῶν .. δεκανῶν *PTeb*.27.31 (ii B.C.); of a *council of war*, X.*HG*1.1.31, etc.; of the Areopagus, Aeschin.1.91, Din.1.54; τὰ σ., of the 600 together with the Areopagus, *IG*2.3640; of a *board of trade*, D.58.8; of the Roman *Senate*, Plb.1.11.1, etc.; the Carthaginian *Senate*, Id.1.31.8; the Jewish *Sanhedrin*, Ev.Matt.5.22, etc. (also of local *Councils* attached to synagogues, ib. 10.17, Ev.Marc.13.9, *Cod.Just*.1.9.17); the *Senate* at Constantinople, Lib.*Or*.20.37; τὸ σεμνότατον σ. τῆς γερουσίας, at Thasos, *IG*12(8).388; τὸ σ. σ. τῶν γερόντων *IGRom*.4.782 (Apamea); τὸ χωρίον ἐν ᾧ. σ. ἦν αὐτῷ τῶν πολιτῶν Gal.6.332; = Lat. *consistorium principis*, Lib.*Or*.18.154, freq. of a *congress* of Alllies or Confederates, Hdt.8.56.75, X.*HG*7.1.39, D.18.22, Aeschin.2.70,

3.58, D.S.16.89, etc.; τὸ σ.τῶν Ἑλλάνων *IG*12(3).1259.4 (Smyrna, iv B.C.); ἁμῶν (sc. τῶν Ἀμφικτιόνων) *OGI*234.17 (Delph., iii B.C.), cf. *SIG*613.10 (ibid., ii B.C.); τὸ Ἑλληνικὸν σ. Plu.*Arist*.19.

2. *place of meeting, council-chamber*, Hdt.8.79, X.*HG*2.4.23, Men.*Dysc*.177, *POxy*.717.8 (i B.C.); ἐν σ. in *court*, Lys.9.6; ἐνεπρήσθη τὰ σ. τῶν Πυθαγορείων Plb.2.39.1.

II. *base for a number of statues*, *Michel*537 (Cyzicus, i B.C.).

συνέδρῑτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *fellow-officer of the Guard*, σ. ὢν αὐτῷ πρὸ τῶν βασιλείων θυρῶν Nic.Dam.*Fr*.3 J.

συνέδρος, ον, (ἕδρα) *sitting with in council*, of persons, Hdt.3.34, Ps.-E.*IA*192 (lyr.); ἐκ .. συνέδρου καὶ τυραννικοῦ κύκλου, = ἐκ κύκλου τῶν συνεδρευόντων τυράννων, S.*Aj*.749.

2. of birds, *perching together*, Arist.*HA*608^{b}29.

3. *keeping company with*, ἔνθα σύνεδρος Φωσφόρῳ ἠδὲ καλῷ Ἑσπέρῳ ὄφρα πέλω of a deceased infant, *SEG*31.846 (Italy, iii A.D.).

II. as Subst., σ., ὁ, ἡ, *one who sits with others, assessor, coadjutor*, Δίκη ξ. Ζηνὸς .. νόμοις S.*OC*1382; ξύνεδροι *select commissioners*, Th.4.22, cf. 5.86, *SIG*273.2 (Milet., iv B.C.), *IG*2.686.5 (iii B.C.); *delegates to the assembly* of the second Athenian league, ib. 43.44 (iv B.C.), al., Isoc.8.29, Jusj.ap.D.24.150.

2. in pl., = βουλή, *IG*12(9).234.40 (Eretria, ii B.C.); γνώμη συνέδρων *OGI*213.1 (Didyma. iv/iii B.C.); οἱ σ.τῶν νησιωτῶν ib. 40.1 (iii B.C.), of the Roman senate, *BCH*109.597–607 (Augustus).

συνεέργᾰθον, συνεέργω, v. συνέργω.

συνεζευγμένως, Adv. part. pf. Pass., *by pairs*, Sch.Ar.*Av*.305.

συνέζομαι, Med., *sit together*, in fut. inf. συνεδεῖσθαι, Hsch., Phot.

II. *to be assessor*, βήματι *Epigr.Gr*.395.4 (Amasia).

συνεθέλω, *have the same wish, consent*, Antipho 3.2.8, X.*Eq.Mag*.9.7; τινι to a thing, Aen.Tact.11.13; poet. **συνθέλω,** S.*OC*1344, *Fr*.489, E.*HF*832, also in Arist.*EN*1167^{a}1: fut. συνθελήσω E.*Tr*.62.

συνεθίζω, *accustom*, ἕτερον ἑτέρῳ Pl.*R*.589a; σ. τινὰ ποιεῖν τι *accustom* him to do .., D.13.13, Aeschin.1.24, etc. σ. [τὰ τέκνα] πρὸς τὰ ψύχη *accustom* them to bear cold, Arist.*Pol*.1336^{a}13, cf. *HA*567^{a}6; *make customary*, Phld.*Mus*.p.107 K.:—Pass., *become used* or *habituated*, and in aor. 1 and pf. *to have become so*, Th.4.34, Pl.*Tht*.146b, *Plt*.285a, Arist.*Pol*.1340^{a}16, Sor.1.89: c. inf., συνειθίσθην ποιεῖν τι Isoc.2.38, X.*Mem*.3.14.6; τινι to a thing, Arist.*Pr*.917^{a}15, Phld.*Mus*.p.102 K.: impers., σνειθισμένον ἦν *it had become the custom*, Lys.1.10.

II. intr. in Act., *grow accustomed*, ἐν ταῖς ἁπλαῖς .. διαίταις Epicur.*Ep*.3p.64 U., cf. p.60 U.

συνεθισμός, ὁ, *habituation*, Plot.1.3.3, Jul.*Or*.8.248a.

συνεθιστέον, *one must accustom oneself*, c. inf., Pl.*R*.520c.

II. *one must accustom*, πρὸς ταῦτα σ. αὐτούς, folld. by infs., Plu.2.522d.

συνειδέναι, v. σύνοιδα.

συνείδησις, εως, ἡ, *knowledge shared with another*, τῶν ἀλγημάτων (in a midwife) Sor.1.4.

2. *communication, information*, εὑρήσεις σ. *PPar*.p.422 (ii A.D.); σ. εἰσήνεγκαν τοῖς κολλήγαις αὐτῶν *POxy*.123.13 (iii/iv A.D.).

3. *knowledge*, λῦε ταῦτα πάντα μὴ διαλείψας ἀγαθῇ σ. (v.l. ἀγαθῇ τύχῃ) Hp.*Ep*.1.

4. *consciousness, awareness*, [τῆς αὐτοῦ συστάσεως] Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.43, cf. Phld.*Rh*.2.140 S., 2Ep.Cor.4.2, 5.11, 1Ep.Pet.2.19; τῆς κακοπραγμοσύνης Democr.297, cf. D.S.4.65, Ep.Hebr.10.2; κατὰ συνείδησιν ἀτάραχοι διαμενοῦσι Hero *Bel*.73; *inner consciousness*, ἐν σ. σου βασιλέα μὴ καταράσῃ LXXEc.10.20; in 1Ep.Cor.8.7 συνειδήσει is f.l. for συνηθείᾳ.

5. *consciousness of right* or *wrong doing, conscience*, Periander and Bias ap.Stob.3.24.11, 12, Luc.*Am*.49; ἐὰν ἐγκλήματός τινος ἔχῃ σ. Anon.*Oxy*.218(*a*) ii 19; βροτοῖς ἅπασιν ἡ σ. θεός Men.*Mon*.654, cf. LXXWi.17.11, D.H.*Th*.8 (but perh. interpol.); σ. ἀγαθή Act.Ap.23.1; ἀπρόσκοπος πρὸς τὸν θεόν ib.24.16; καθαρά 1Ep.Ti.3.9, *POsl*.17.10 (ii A.D.); καλαζομένους κατὰ συνείδησιν Vett.Val.210.1; θλειβομένη τῇ σ. περὶ ὧν ἐνοσφίσατο *PRyl*.116.9 (ii A.D.); τὸν .. θεὸν κεχολωμένον ἔχοιτο καὶ τὴν ἰδίαν σ. *Ath.Mitt*.24.237 (Thyatira); *conscientiousness*, *Arch.Pap*.3.418.13 (vi A.D.).—Senses 4 and 5 sts. run one into the other, v. 1Ep.Cor.8.7, 10.27 sq.

6. *complicity, guilt, crime*, περὶ τοῦ πεφημίσθαι αὐτὴν ἐν σ. τοιαύτῃ *Supp.Epigr*.4.648.13 (Lydia, ii A.D.).

συνεῖδον, inf. -ιδεῖν, aor. 2 of συνοράω.

συνειδοποιέομαι, Pass., *to be specified together with*, Dam.*Pr*.102.

συνειδός, ότος, τό, v. σύνοιδα (sense I, p.1721^a line 14 and sense v 2).

συνεικάζω, *bring into the estimate*, Ptol.*Tetr*.120.

II. *copy*, *mimic*, Ath.9.391b.

συνείκανα· σύνοδος, Hsch. (fort. Dor. συνσκανία, v. συσκ-).

συνείκοσι, only in form ζυνεείκοσι (q.v.).

συνείκω (A), *give way, yield*, τῷ καιρῷ Plb.32.13.3, cf. 5.71.10; of things, σ. τὸ ξύλον Anon.ap.Suid., cf. D.S.2.8, Dsc.5.74, Sor.2.63 (συνήκει cod.), *Fract*.6.

συνείκω (B), 3 sg. συνείκει (-κη cod.): συμφέρει, Hsch.: οὐ μὴ συνείκῃ *IG*4.156.2 (Aegina, iv B.C.): but the latter form may be from συνενείκῃ aor. of συμφέρω.

συνείκω (C), late spelling (s.v.l.) of Dor. συνίκω = συνήκω, ὅσα ποτὶ τὸ κοινὸν συν[ε]ίκει the moneys which *accrue* to .., *IG*9(1).694.121 (Corc., ii B.C.).

συνειλᾰπῑνάζω, *feast with* or *together*, Nonn.*D*.11.76.

συνειλέω, *crowd together*, τὰ τέκνα καὶ τὰς γυναῖκας ἐς τοὺς νεωσοίκους συνειλήσας Hdt.3.45; also of things, *bind together*, ῥάβδους Id.4.67:—Pass., *to be crowded* or *pressed together*, εἰς ἔλαττον into less compass, X.*HG*7.2.8; περὶ τὸν ναόν J.*BJ*5.3.1: abs., Plu.*Alex*.60 (so ἑαυτὸν συνειλήσας, of the hedgehog, Ael.*NA*6.64); τροφὴ συνειληθεῖσα *compressed*, Thphr.*CP*3.14.8; κύστις σ. εἰς ἑωυτήν Aret.*SD*1.7; ἐς κυκεῶνα πάντα συνειλέονται Luc.*Vit.Auct*.14: metaph., σ. ἀπορᾳ S.E.*M*.7.304, εἰς αὐτὸν συνειλοῦ *withdraw into yourself*, M.Ant.7.28.

συνειλησις, εως, ἡ, *rolling oneself up*, ofa hedgehog, Ael.*NA*6.64; *rolling up*, Sch.Arat.156; *synthesis*, ἀνάπλωσις καὶ σ. Iamb.*Comm.Math*.12.

συνειλίσσω, v. συνελίσσω.

συνείλλω, v. συνίλλω.

συνειλύω, *roll together*, *EM*333.42.

συνείμαρται, (μείρομαι) *has been determined by fate*, Aristid.*Or*.24(44).56; συνειμαρμένα *jointly determined by fate*, Plu.2.569f, M.Ant.12.3, cf. Lyd.*Mens*.4.81.

σύνειμι (εἰμί *sum*), fut. -έσομαι, Dor. fut. -εσσέομαι *SIG*526.19 (Itanos, iii B.C.): Elean 3 pl. pres. opt. συνέαν ib. 9 (Olympia, vi B.C.):—*to be with, be joined with*, ἔμελλον ἔτι ξυνέσεσθαι ὀϊζυῖ Od.7.270; ξ. ὀνείρασιν *to be haunted by* dreams, A.*Pers*.177; σ. νόσῳ, = νοσεῖν, S.*OT*303; κακοῖς πολλοῖς ξυνοῦσα *acquainted with* .., Id.*El*.600; τῷ κόπῳ ξ. Ar.*Pl*.321 (lyr.); γνώμαις καὶ μερίμναις Id.*Nu*.1404; [πράγμασι] *to be engaged in* business, Id.*Ra*.959; ξ. ᾧπερ ἥδεσθον βίῳ Id.*Fr*.583; [μέρει πολέμου] Th.4.18; τρυφερῷ βίῳ σ. Men.*Kith*.*Fr*.1.9; γεωργίᾳ σ. X.*Oec*.15.12; εὐωχίαις, ἡδοναῖς, δείμασι, Pl.*R*.586a, b, *Lg*.791b; ἀπορίᾳ, εὐδαιμονίᾳ, Luc.*Sat*.11, *Bis Acc*.3: reversely, ὅτῳ τὸ μὴ καλὸν ξύνεστι S.*Ant*.372 (lyr.); ὅτῳ γάμοι ξυνόντες νύρέθησαν ἀνόσιοι Id.*OC*946; ἐμοὶ ξύνεστιν ἐλπίς E.*Tr*.682; εἴ μοι ξυνείη .. μοῖρα S.*OT*863 (lyr.): abs., ἇται ἀεὶ ξυνοῦσαι Id.*OC*1244 (lyr.); τὰ πάλαι νοσήματα ξυνόντα Id.*Aj*.338; ὁ χρόνος ξυνὼν μακρός Id.*OC*7.

II. *have intercourse with, live with*, τοῖς φονεῦσι τοῦ πατρός Id.*El*.264, cf. E.*Fr*.897.7 (anap.), etc.; μετά τινος Ar.*Pl*.504, Pl.*Smp*.195b, etc.; σ. ἐμαυτῷ *live alone*, X.*Hier*.6.2; φιλικῶς, οἰκείως ξ. τινί, Id.*An*.6.6.35, *HG*7.3.5; σ. ἀλλήλοις ἐν τῷ πότῳ Pl.*Prt*.347c: also ξυνῆμεν .. ἐγώ τε καὶ σύ Ar.*V*.236; οἱ συνόντες τινί, of fellow-travellers, Act.Ap.22.11: abs., τὸν νεανίσκον συνὼν διέφθορεν Eup.337.

2. of a woman, *live with* a husband, = συνοικέω, Hdt.4.9, S.*El*.276, 611, etc.; and then, merely, *have sexual intercourse*, Ar.*Ec*.619 (anap.), Arist.*Pol*.1262^{a}33, *PSI*1.64.19 (i B.C.), etc.; of animals, *copulate*, Arist.*HA*540^{a}13.

3. *attend, associate with*, a teacher, X.*Mem*.1.2.8, 24, etc.; also of the teacher, Id.*Cyr*.3.1.14, Pl.*Tht*.151a, etc.; of a fellow-pupil, ἐμοὶ συνών ποτε περὶ μαθήματα Gal.16.684; also of a *follower* in war, ξ. Βρασίδᾳ Ar.*V*.475 (lyr.); οἱ συνόντες *followers, partisans, associates, disciples*, Antipho 5.68, Pl.*Ap*.25e, *Tht*.168a, al.; *guests*, Ar.*V*.1300, X.*Smp*.1.15, etc.; *comrades* in war, Id.Cyr.8.2.2; Δίκη ζυνοῦσα φωτί *attending on, favouring*, A.*Th*.671, cf. S.*OT*275, etc.; *accompany*, οὐδὲ τῷ ὀρέγεσθαι τὸ εὔκαιρον σύνεστι Sor.1.38, cf. 26.

4. *have dealings with*, τινι Th.4.83; σ. ἵπποις *have to with* them, Pl.*Ap*.25b.

5. *take part in, attend*, *SEG*29.1088 (Caria, iii B.C.), συνόδοις *Rev.Arch*.22(1925).62 (Callatis); ὑπογραψάντων πάντων τῶν συνόντων all the *members* of the σύνοδος, *Sammelb*.7457.48 (ii B.C.).

6. abs., αἴ κα .. μὴ συννῆ (= συνῇ) γνήσια τέκνα if there *are* not *in addition* children of the blood, *Leg.Gort*.10.41; ὅπου κεφαλαλγία σύνεστι Gal.16.662.

III. of heavenly bodies, *to be in conjunction*, Man.1.78, al., Gal.19.552.

σύνειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*) *go* or *come together, assemble*, ἐς χῶρον ἕνα ξυνιόντες ἵκοντο Il.4.446; ἐς τὠυτό Hdt.1.62; ἐς τὸν Ἰσθμόν Th.2.10, cf. *SIG*835 *A* 4 (Delph., ii A.D.); συνιόντος ὄχλου πολλοῦ Ev.Luc.8.4.

2. in hostile sense, *meet in battle*, Il.14.393, Hes.*Th*.686; ἐς μέσον .. συνίτην μεμαῶτε μάχεσθαι Il.6.120; ἔριδι ξυνιόντες 20.66, Hes.*Th*.705; ἔριδος πέρι θυμοβόροιο Il.16.476; σ. ἐς τὴν μάχην Hdt.1.80; of states, *engage in war*, Th.2.8.

3. in peaceable sense, *come together, meet to consult* or *deliberate*, ib. 15, Lycurg.126, etc.; σ. περὶ νόμων θέσεως Arist.*Pol*.1298^{a}17; of a conspirator, σ. τοῖς φυγάσιν ἐπὶ καταλύσει τοῦ δήμου Din.1.94, cf. D.24.144; also of festive meetings, συνόδους συνιέναι Pl.*Smp*.197d.

b. of the council, σύλλογον ὃν εἶπες συνιέναι Id.*Lg*.962c.

4. σ. εἰς τὴν κοινωνίαν, of marriage, ib. 773a; of copulation of animals, Arist.*HA*540^{a}10.

II. of things, *gather*, σ. ἀήρ Pl.*Ti*.49c; τὸ ὑγρόν Thphr.*CP*2.19.3; of clouds, Arist.*Mete*.346^{b}33; opp. χωρίζεσθαι, Id.*GC*327^{b}28; σ. πρὸς αὑτήν *recur*, Pl.*Ti*.58a, cf. 76a.

2. of money, *come together, come in*, of revenue, Hdt.1.64, 4.1.

3. *to be contracted*, σ. καὶ ψύχεσθαι Arist.*Mete*.342^{a}19, ἐκτείνεσθαι καὶ συνίεναι Arist.*Mete*.387^{a}14; id.*PA*689^{a}30.

4. of stars, *come into conjunction*, Man.2.423, al.; of the moon, συνιούσης, opp. αὐξομένης, Lyd.*Mens*.3.11.

σύνειξις, εως, ἡ, *giving way*, Sor.*Fract*.16.

συνεῖπον, imper. σύνειπε Hyp.*Lyc*.20, aor. of συναγορεύω or σύμφημι:—*speak with* any one, *confirm* what another says, τί τινι Isoc.20.22, cf. X.*Cyr*.4.2.46, etc.; opp. ἀντειπεῖν, Lys.12.34.

2. σ. τισί *advocate* their cause, Is.4.1, cf. D.21.206: generally, *help, further*, σ. ταῖς ἐπιθυμίαις τινός Isoc.*Ep*.3.3.

3. *tell along with, help to tell*, E.*Hipp*.557 (lyr.).

4. 1 aor. Med. συνειπάμην, *agree, conspire*, c. inf., LXXDa.2.9, D.H.5.51: abs., συνειπάμεναι ἐπένθησαν ib. 48; καθάπερ σοι συνειπάμην as I *arranged* with you, *PCair.Zen*.229.6 (iii B.C.).

συνείργνυμι, = συνέργω, Plu.*Rom*.5.—Pass., ἐς θάλαμον Id.*Alex*.2; ἐν δεσμῷ Id.2.493d, cf. *Crass*.8.

συνείργω, v. συνέργω.

συνειρμός, ὁ, *connexion*, τῶν λόγων Demetr.*Eloc*.180.

συνείρω, Aeol. aor. part. fem. συνέρραισ(α) dub. in Sapph.78:—*string together*, Ar.*Av*.1079; ᾠδαῖς τε καὶ ὀρχήσεσιν ἀλλήλοις Pl.*Lg*.654a; σ. [ὀνόματα] *connect* them with their roots, Id.*Cra*.425b; σ. ἐπανελθόντες ἐπὶ τὴν ἀρχὴν μέχρι τῆς τελευτῆς τὸν λόγον *trace its connexion*, Id.*Plt*.267a; σ. [τοὺς κύνας] ἀπό τινος *lead* them on *connectedly* from a point, X.*Cyn*.6.21; σ. στεφάνους Aristid.1.143 J.; ὄρπακας ἀνήτοιο (-τω codd.) Sapph. l.c.:—Pass., συνείρεται τὸ ἐφεξῆς *is closely connected, follows of itself*, Arist.*GA*741^{b}9, cf. *GC*336^{b}33; συνειρομένη πραγματεία a *connected* system, Id.*Metaph*.986^{a}7.

II. in speaking, freq. in a disparaging sense, σ. λόγους ἀπνευστεί D.18.308; συνείρουσι μὲν τοὺς λόγους, ἴσασι δ' οὔπω Arist.*EN*1147^{a}21, cf. Phld.*Rh*.1.247 S.; ὑπὸ τὴν ἀναπνοὴν ἑπτὰ καὶ πέντε στίχους σ., in a breath, Plb.10.47.9; σ. λήρους Luc.*Tim*.9, cf. *Nigr*.8, *Bacch*.7; also simply of a continuous speech, σ. καθ' ἓν ἕκαστον Isoc.15.184; σ. τὰς ἑξῆς πράξεις D.S.16.76; τὴν κατηγορίαν Luc.*Pisc*.22; τὸ γνῶθι σαυτὸν πολλάκις Id.*DMort*.2.2.

2. seemingly intr. (sc. λόγους), *discourse*, περὶ τῆς κλοπῆς Id.*Prom*.5; *connect one's reasoning, continue* the subject, Arist.*Top*.158^{a}37, *Metaph*.995^{a}10, 1093^{b}27; σ. εἰς τὸ πρόσω Id.*Div.Somn*.464^{b}4; ἀπὸ τῶν εἰρημένων Id.*GA*716^{a}4: and then, more generally, *continue*, c. part., συνεῖρον ἀπιόντες, i.e. they went off *without pausing*, X.*Cyr*.7.5.6; σ. κινούμενος *continue* moving, Arist.*Ph*.262^{a}16, cf. Diocl.*Fr*.142: abs., *to be continuous* or *connected*, Arist.*SE*175^{a}30, *Mete*.362^{b}29, *GC*318^{a}13, al., Epicur.*Ep*.3p.64 U.

συνεισάγω [ᾰ], *bring in together*, τὰ ἐπιτήδεια X.*Cyr*.3.2.24; τὰ ἱερὰ ὀφειλήματα *PEleph*.26.6 (iii B.C.); ἡ ἔχθρα σ. τῷ μίσει φθόνον Plu.2.91b, cf. *Placit*.1.27.3, Hierocl.*in CA*6p.428 M., 22p.468 M.:—Med., πυροῦ [ἀρτάβας] σ. τῇ ἐφετείᾳ φορολογίᾳ *BGU*1760.28 (i B.C.):—Pass., ᾧ συνεισάγεται *in* which *is included* .., S.E.*P*.2.86, cf. Steph.*in Hp*.1.107 D.

συνεισακτος, ον, *introduced together*: Lat. *synisactas*, expld. by *sociatrices, pudicas vel abstinentes* (i.e. a priest's *house-keeper*), *Gloss*., Just.*Nov*.137.1.

2. θυγατέρες σ. *illegitimate*, Eust.1954.8.

συνεισβαίνω, *embark in together with*, ξυνεισβὰς πλοῖον .. ναύταισι A.*Th*.602; ταὐτὸν Ἀργῷον σκάφος E.*Med*.477; εἰς τὸ πλοῖον Antipho 5.82.

συνεισβάλλω, intr., *make an inroad into* a country *together, join in an inroad*, ἐς Ἀθήνας Hdt.9.17*;* μετά τινων *with* others, X.*HG*6.5.22: abs., Th.2.31, 4.94; *join in a charge*, X.*Cyr*.7.1.30.

II. *enter together*, σύν τισι J.*BJ*3.7.31; *appear together with*, of symptoms, τῷ νοσήματι Gal.17(2).390, cf. 17(1).503; of bodily constitution, Id.10.234; of states of the weather, Id.17(1).24.

συνεισβολή, ἡ, *clash* of fighters, Eust.76.10.

συνεισδίδωμι, *submit* to a court *together with* another, μοι συγχώρησιν Mitteis *Chr*.31 ii 11 (ii B.C.).

συνεισδοσις, εως, ἡ, app. *communal donation*, *BCH*9.76 (Aphrodisias).

συνεισδύω, *slip into together*, Arist.*Mir*.838^{b}5.

συνεισειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*) *to in* or *enter together*, Id.*Resp*.472^{a}9, *Col*.794^{a}26; δεῦρο σὺ ξυνείσιθι ἐμοί Athenio1.45.

συνεισελαύνω, intr., *enter along with*, Plu.*Art*.13, 2.814d.

συνεισένεξις, εως, ἡ, *collatio*, *Gloss*.

συνεισέρχομαι, *enter along with* or *together*, σοὶ δόμους E.*Hel*.327; ἐς οἴκους τινί ib. 1083; ἐς τὸ τεῖχος Th.4.57; οἴκαδε And.4.17; εἰς τὴν οἰκίαν Mitteis *Chr*.91 ii 26 (ii A.D., prob.); of things, S.E.*P*.1.10, Gal.*UP*8.7, Lib.*Or*.64.12, etc.

συνεισευπορέω, *furnish besides*, σοι ταῦτα Ath.9.367b.

συνεισηγέομαι, *help in introducing*, λόγους Plu.2.795b.

συνεισθρῴσκω, in form -θορεῖ, sine expl., Hsch.

συνεισκατοικέω, *settle in together*, dub.l. in Hp.*Ep*.23.

συνεισκρίνομαι [ῑ], Pass., *to be introduced* (as into the body) *with* or *together*, ταῖς ἀναπνοαῖς τὴν ὀδμήν *Placit*.4.17.2; of chemical reactions, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.43 B.

συνείσομαι, v. σύνοιδα.

συνεισπέμπω, *send into along with*, Ael.*VH*12.43 codd.

συνεισπηδάω, *leap into with*, c. dat., App.*Mith*.98.

συνεισπίπτω, *rush in along with* or *together*, εἰς τὴν θάλατταν X.*An*.5.7.25; esp. of soldiers pursuing the besieged to their own gates and getting in with them, σ. φεύγουσι ἐς τὸ τεῖχος Hdt.3.55, cf. 78, 9.102, Th.6.100, X.*HG*7.2.7, etc.; μετὰ σοῦ Ar.*Ec*.1095; σ. εἴσω τῶν πυλῶν σὺν τῷ ὄχλῳ X.*An*.7.1.18; κατὰ τὰς πύλας Id.*HG*4.7.6: abs., Lys.3.15; of fevers, Paul.Aeg.4.22.

συνεισπλέω, *sail into together*, εἰς λιμένα X.*HG*1.6.16: abs., Eun.*VS*p.485 B.

συνεισποιέω, *admit to a share in*, χάρισι, φιλίαις, Plu.2.482e, 484d.

συνεισπορεύομαι, *enter together*, ἅμα τινί D.H.9.52; ὁ λογισμὸς σ. ταῖς γνώμαις Ph.1.112.

συνεισπράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *help* one (τινι) *in exacting* money *from* another (τινα), D.49.69, cf. *IG*2.111.14, *SIG*1215.9 (Myconus, iii/ii B.C.); τιμωρίας παρά τινων D.H.10.11.

συνεισρέω, *flow in together*, J.*BJ*2.17.6, Ael.*NA*1.2.

συνειστρέχω, *run into together*, Aen.Tact.39.1, 2, App.*Pun*.113.

συνεισφέρω, *join in paying war-tax* (εἰσφορά), X.*HG*2.1.5 (with v.l.), D.H.4.11, etc.: generally, *join in payments*, *PGrenf*.1.13.3 (ii B.C.), *OGI*455.16 (Aphrodisias, i B.C., Senatus consultum), 483.33 (Pergam, ii A.D.): metaph., σ. τι ἐπί τι, πρός τι, Ptol.*Geog*.1.6.2, Them.*Or*.7.88a; εἴς τι Sor.1.33, Jul.*Or*.1.4d (Med.):—Med., σ. κριόν Alciphr.3.35.

2. metaph., ὃς ἂν μὴ συνεισενέγκῃ τὰ σχήματα τοῖς λόγοις *make* gestures *appropriate to* his words, Lib.*Or*.64.74.

II. in literal sense, *insert* or *administer at the same time*, Sor.2.62, Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.23.

III. Pass., of property, *to be brought into the common stock* by one or other party to a marriage, *PMasp*.151.181 (vi A.D.), *PFlor*.93.18 (vi A.D.), etc.

συνεισφορά, ἡ, *joint contribution*, Poll.8.157, *Arch.Pap*.6.219 (Elephantine, ii A.D.), *OGI*609.17 (Syria, iii A.D.), *CIG*4422 (Trajanopolis), Asp.*in EN*73.22.

2. transl. Lat. *collatio bonorum*, *joint contribution to estate by those emancipated by decedent in his lifetime*, Just.*Nov*.18.6.

συνεισφορος, ον, *liable for payment of contributions* or *taxes*, τοῖς .. στεφάνοις *Sammelb*.7337.26 (i B.C.); τῇ γινομένῃ δαπάνῃ *PFlor*.18.25 (ii A.D.), cf. *Sammelb*.4284.11 (ii A.D.).

συνεισφρέω, *let into together*, Hsch.

συνεκβαίνω, *go out together*, ἐπὶ τὸ ὄρος X.*An*.4.3.22, cf. Str.15.2.13.

συνεκβάλλω, *cast out along with*, τῷ τέκνῳ τὰς μήτρας Hdt.3.108; τὸ πνεῦμα μετὰ φθόγγων Arist.*Aud*.804^{b}9; of the effects of sneezing, Gal.2.883, Aët.6.97.

2. *assist in casting out* or *expelling*, X.*HG*3.2.13, 6.5.33; Περίανδρον τοῖς ἐπιθεμένοις Periander *with the help of* the other assailants, Arist.*Pol*.1304^{a}32.

II. intr. of a river, *discharge itself together*, Ael.*NA*14.23.

συνεκβῐβάζω, causal of συνεκβαίνω, *help in bringing out*, τὰς ἁμάξας, sc. from the mud, X.*An*.1.5.7.

συνεκβῐόω, *live to the end along with*, τῷ -βεβιωκέναι τῇ λύπῃ, i.e. their not ceasing to grieve before they died, Lib.*Or*.2.62.

συνεκβλύζω, *spirt out together*, Sor.1.36.

συνεκβοάω, *shout out together*, Hdn.2.2.10; ὅτι .. D.C.39.19.

συνεκβοηθέω, *join in going out to aid* one, D.S.25.10.

συνεκβόσκομαι, *absorb, suck up as well*, Gal.12.29.

συνεκβράσσω, of the sea, *throw on shore along with*, στρατηλάτην ναύταις Lyc.898:—Pass., *to be ejected*, Hsch.

συνεκδᾰνείζω, *join in lending out*, rest. in *SEG*31.122 (Attica, *c.*A.D. 121).

συνεκδᾰπᾰνάω, *use up together*, Gal.10.1016.

συνεκδέχομαι, *take on oneself a shore of*, [ὀργήν] Plu.2.482e; [ἡδονὴ] σ. τὸν κάμνοντα *takes* him *over along with* (the remedies), ib. 662b.

II. *supply in thought a word or phrase in connexion*, Corn.*ND*17, 30, S.E.*P*.1.200, 202.

συνεκδημέω, Dor. **συνεσθᾱμέω** *IG*2(5).868 *A* 7 (Cretan, found at Tenos):—*go* or *be abroad with another*, Ephor.96 J., *PCair.Zen*.396.2 (iii B.C.), Plu.*Cat.Mi*.5.

συνεκδημητικός, ή, όν, *fond of going abroad together*, name of a play by Ion, Poll.2.88.

συνεκδημία, ἡ, *being* or *going abroad together*, *Gloss*.

συνεκδημος, ὁ, *fellow-traveller*, Act.Ap.19.29, J.*Vit*.14, Plu.*Oth*.5, Palaeph.45; = Lat. *comes*, συνέγδημος Μεσσάλλα τοῦ ἀνθυπάτου *OGI*494.13 (Milet., ii A.D.): Dor. nom. pl. **συνέγδᾶμοι,** of private persons *accompanying* a public mission, *IG*12(8).186.9 (Samothrace, i B.C.).

2. σ. συντάγματα *portable* handbooks, *vade-mecums*, Paul.Aeg.*Prooem*.; σ. κολλούριον Aët.7.103.

συνεκδιαφορέομαι, Pass., *to be dispersed also*, Olymp.*in Mete*.281.15.

συνεκδῐδάσκω, *teach together*, Dexipp.*in Cat*.42.11.

συνεκδίδωμι, *join in giving out*, τὴν ἀποχήν *PFlor*.95.15 (iv A.D.); *yield up together*, αὐτούς Plu.*Dem*.23; *give out also*, Id.2.699b:—Pass., Philostr.*VA*3.39.

2. *help* a poor man *in portioning out* his daughter (cf. ἐκδίδωμι I. 2), σ. τισὶ θυγατέρας Lys.19.59, D.18.268:—Med., *PEnteux*.91.2 (iii B.C., but dub.sens.), D.H.2.10.

3. Pass., *to be lent as well*, of money, Lys.*Oxy*.1606.323.

II. intr., *end in like manner*, *EM*812.51:—Pass., ib. 800.21.

συνεκδῐκος, ὁ, *fellow*-ἔκδικος, *Inscr.Prien*.111.129 (i B.C.), *Supp.Epigr*.4.230 (Mylasa).

συνεκδοτος, ον, *co-responsible*(?), *PAvrom*.1 *B* 29 (i B.C.).

συνεκδοχή, ἡ, *understanding one thing with another*: hence in Rhet., *synecdoche*, an indirect mode of expression, *when the whole is put for a part* or *vice versa*, Quint.*Inst*.8.6.19, Aristid. Quint.2.9, Ps.-Plu.*Vit.Hom*.22.

συνεκδοχικός, ή, όν, *making use of* συνεκδοχή. Adv. -κῶς *by way of synecdoche*, D.S.5.31 (prob. a gloss.).

συνεκδρομή, ἡ, *running out together*: metaph., *following the same rule, analogy*, A.D.*Adv*.142.9, *Synt*.49.14, Simp.*in Ph*.274.25, Eust.341.22, *EM*66.52.

συνεκδρομικῶς, Adv. *approximately*, λέγειν Sch.Iamb.*in Nic*.p.131 P., Sch.Th.1.10.

συνεκδύομαι, Med., *put off together*, ἅμα κιθῶνι ἐκδυομένῳ συνεκδύεται καὶ τὴν αἰδῶ γυνή Hdt.1.8, imitated by Chor.14.6p.182 F.-R.

II. Pass., *go out together*, Polyaen.2.31.2.

συνεκζέω, *boil up together*, Damocr.ap.Gal.13.42.

συνεκθειάζω, *join in placing among the gods*, Plu.2.492d.

συνεκθερμαίνω, *make hot like oneself*, Id.*Pomp*.8, Gal.7.387;—Pass., Hp.*Vict*.2.66.

συνεκθέω, *run out along with*, τινὶ ἐκ τῶν τάξεων App.*Mith*.49: metaph., σ. τῷ πάθει ὁ λογισμός Gal.5.375: abs., *run out of bounds also*, εἰ καὶ τὸ τοῦ λόγου συνεκθέοι μῆκος Jul.*Or*.2.54b.

συνεκθηλύνω, *help to make womanish*, Clearch.4. J.*BJ*7.8.7.

συνεκθλίβω [ῑ], *squeeze out together*, Arist.*Pr*.876^{b}1 (Pass.): Gramm. (cf. ἔκθλιψις), Sch.Heph.p.106 C.

συνεκθνήσκω, *faint along with* or *together*, -θανεῖν τῷ πώματι, i.e. drink till wine and drinker fail together, E.*Cyc*.571.

συνεκκαθαίρω, *purge together*, Gal.14.137.14.

συνεκκαίδεκα, *sixteen together*, *by sixteens*, D.18.104.

συνεκκαίω, *set on fire together*, τὰ δένδρα Ael.*VH*13.1; τὸν ἀέρα Plu.*Alex*.35; αὐτῷ τὸ πᾶν σῶμα Gal.11.406: abs., *help to flare up*, Thphr.*Ign*.27, 37: metaph., *help to inflame*, τινα Plb.3.14.3; τὸν θυμόν Plu.*Pel*.19, *Caes*.44.

συνεκκᾰλέομαι, Med., *call out* or *excite together*, τινὰς πρός τι Plb.18.19.11, cf. 11.1^a.2; τὴν ὄρεξιν Plu.2.917c; τὴν ὁρμήν Thphr.*Sud*.16.

συνεκκάμων, *work out together*, τι Them.*Or*.3.42d.

συνεκκειμαι, Pass., *to be exposed with* a child, Men.*Epit*.136, 233, Hld.2.31, Longus4.18.

συνεκκενόω, *empty out together*, τοὺς χολώδεις χυμούς Gal.15.638:—Pass., Id.4.713, 15.78.

συνεκκεντέω, *pierce* or *stab at once*, LXX2Ma.5.26.

συνεκκλέπτω, *help to steal away*, E.*Tr*.1018, *Hel*.1370; σ. γάμους *help in concealing* it, Id.*El*.364.

συνεκκλησιάζω, *share in membership of the* ἐκκλησία, *IG*9(1).32.13 (Stiris, ii B.C.), Plu.*Sol*.18: hence **-αστής,** οῦ, ὁ, Poll.6.157.

συνεκκλίων [ῑ], *decline* (morally) *together*, Posidon.ap.Gal.5.469.

συνεκκλῐτικός, ή, όν, *conjugable*, λέξεις, i.e. verbs, Dosith.p.406 K.

συνεκκλύζω, *wash out together*, Arist.*Col*.795^{b}6:—Pass., Id.*GA*727^{b}16, Dsc.2.101.

συνεκκολυμβάω, *swim out from together*, Gal.*Protr*.5, 14.

συνεκκομίζω, *help to carry away*, αὐτῷ τὴν μητέρα Isoc.19.20.

2. *attend the funeral of*, Phylarch.26 J., Plu.*CG*14:—Pass., *Mitt.Ver.Klass.Philol*. *in Wein*.10.122 (Ephesus, i A.D.).

II. σ. τινὶ κακά, πόνους, Κύπριν, *help* one *in bearing* them, E.*Or*.685, *El*.73, *Hipp*.465.

συνεκκόπτω, *help to cut away*, X.*An*.4.8.8.

2. *excise also*, Antyll.ap.Aët.7.74; τὴν πίστιν Plu.2.1101c.

3. *cut off also*, κλῆμα τὸ τοὺς βότρυας ἔχον συνεκκοπέντας *Gloss*.

συνεκκρίνω [ῑ], *help in clearing out by secretion*, Arist.*GA*737^{b}35:—Pass., *to be got rid of by secretion also*, σ. ἡ περίττωσις ib. 727^{a}17; ἱδρῶτι *with* the perspiration, Id.*Mete*.357^{b}4, cf. 370^{b}15 (v.l. συγκρ-), Plu.*Crass*.33, Gal.18(1).40, al.

συνεκκρούομαι, *to be driven from one's purpose with*, τῇ πάντων φορᾷ Plu.*Caes*.33; τῇ διανοίᾳ Vett.Val.238.33 cod. V (συννεκροῦται cod. S).

συνεκλᾰλέω, *utter along with*, Eust.728.55.

συνεκλαμβάνω, *take out together with*, τινί τι Ptol.*Harm*.2.3 (Pass.).

II. *farm* taxes *with*, σ. ἄλλοις τὴν αὐτὴν ἔγληψιν εἰς τὸ αὐτὸ ἔτος *UPZ*114.16 (ii B.C., συνεγ-).

συνεκλάμπω, *shine forth together*, Plu.2.627c, Longin.44.3.

συνεκλεαίνω, *pound together*, Dsc.*Alex*.4, Damocr.ap.Gal.13.1056, Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.71.

συνεκλέγομαι, Med., *choose, select*, Gal.11.362.

2. *contract* an illness, Luc.*Ep.Sat*.28 (v.l. συνέξαντο).

συνεκλειόω, = συνεκλεαίνω, Apollon.ap.Gal.12.528, Dsc.3.23 (v.l. -λεαιν-), Alex.Trall.7.5.

συνεκλείπω, *vanish with* or *also*, Str.10.2.12, Plu.2.415f, 777a, al., Gal.12.412; Νομᾶ .. ἐν εἰρήνῃ τὴν Ῥώμην ὑπάρχειν συνεξέλιπε *ended with* his life, Plu.*Comp.Lyc.Num*.4.

συνεκλεκτός, ή, όν, *chosen along with* or *together*, 1Ep.Pet.5.13.

συνεκλέπω, *help to hatch out*, Porph.*Abst*.3.10.

συνεκλύω, *help to relax, enfeeble*, Onos.10.11; τὴν τρυφερίαν τοῦ σπέρματος Sor.1.46:—Pass., *to be relaxed along with*, c. dat., ib. 25; συνεκλελυμένοι τοῖς σώμασι τὰς ψυχάς Plu.2.596a; πάντα συνεκλέλυται *AP*6.56 (Maced.); of language, *lose its force with*, τῷ μήκει τῶν χρόνων Longin.39.4.

συνεκμᾰλάσσω, *soften completely*, Democr.ap.Gal.14.200, Dsc.1.66.

συνεκμαρτῠρέω, *bear favourable testimony to*, ὁ θεὸς τῷ βασιλεῖ *OGI*237.6 (Iasus, ii B.C.).

2. med., *acknowledge jointly as one's child*, συνεκμαρτυρεῖσθαι .. τὸν γεγονότα αὐτῷ ἐκ τῆς Τνεφερσόιτος *POxy.Hels*.35.36 (A.D. 151).

συνεκμᾰχέω, *march out to fight together*, Ar.*Lys*.1154.

συνεκμοχλεύω, *join in forcing open*, ib. 430.

συνεκπέμπω, *send out* or *forth together*, τοὺς ἀχρείους εἰς Πελλήνην X.*HG*7.2.18; τοὺς οἰκέτας Id.*Oec*.7.35; τῶν ἅμ' αὐτοῖς -θέντων ἐπὶ Θερμοπύλας D.S.11.4; *help to get away*, Plu.*Brut*.45:—Pass., Id.*Mar*.40.

b. *escort away*, in quot., the dead, Call.*fr*.194.50 Pf. (tm.).

2. of things, *send forth* or *eject together*, τὸ πῶμα Pl.*Ti*.91a; φωνήν Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. φιμοῖ.

συνεκπεπαίνω, *help to ripen*, Plu.2.700f.

συνεκπεράω, *come out together*, Aret.*SD*2.11; μετά τινος X.*Cyn*.4.5.

συνεκπέσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *digest, get rid of by digestion*, Arist.*Pr*.868[a]30, Plu.2.647e, Ael.*VH*12.37; *help to digest*, Plu.2.648f.

II. *assist in ripening*, Thphr.*CP*4.9.5; *make mild, mellow*, οἶνον Plu.2.676b, al.

συνεκπηδάω, *run out together*, *PTeb*.15.4 (ii B.C.); *spring out along with*, ὁ θυμὸς τῇ γνώμῃ Philostr.*Her*.19.5.

συνεκπῐαστέον, *one must press out together*, *Gp*.3.7.

συνεκπῐέζω, *premo*, *Gloss*.

συνεκπικραίνομαι, Pass., *to be much provoked also*, Plu.2.468b.

συνεκπίμπρημι, *inflame also*, τὸν ἀέρα Arist.*Mete*.371[a]17.

συνεκπίνω [ῑ], *drink off together*, τὸ κέρας X.*An*.7.3.32.

συνεκπίπτω, *fall out* or *be ejected together*, Hp.*Vict*.1.27 (v.l. συνεμ-), Arist.*HA*587[a]13; αἴσθησις -ουσα μετὰ τοῦ αἰσθητοῦ Pl.*Tht*.156b; δεῖ .. συνεκπίπτειν τὴν ὅρασιν τῷ ὁρατῷ Plot.5.3.10, cf. 6.2.9.

II. c. dat., *rush out together with*, Plu.*Pel*.32, *Lys*.28; *to be carried away by*, ταῖς ὁρμαῖς τῶν πολιτῶν Id.*Per*.20, cf. Plb.27.9.9.

2. *to be driven out* or *banished together with*, Plu.*Ant*.32.

3. *disappear together with*, ἀτμὸς σ. ἀπιόντι τῷ θερμῷ Id.2.946a, cf. Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.62.

III. (from voting tablets *coming out of* the urn in which they were collected) *come out in agreement, happen to agree*, κατὰ τὠυτὸ αἱ γνῶμαι συνεξέπιπτον Hdt.1.206; αἱ γνῶμαι αἱ πλεῖσται σ. ναυμαχέειν *agreed in advising* to fight, Id.8.49; οἱ πολλοὶ σ. Θεμιστοκλέα κρίνοντες *agreed in* choosing, ib. 123.

2. c. dat. *come out equal* to another, *run a dead heat with* him, ἀγωνιζόμενος στάδιον συνεξέπιπτε τῷ πρώτῳ Id.5.22, cf. Plu.2.1045d.

IV. *fail together*, ἔν τινι Demad.8 (s.v.l.); of a play, *to be rejected together with* the actor, Luc.*Nigr*.8.

V. of flesh, *fall away together*, Pl.*Ti*.84b.

VI. *degenerate together*, εἴς τι Longin.41.1.

VII. *fall into* or *be included* in a schedule, ὃ δ' ἂν φανῇ ὑπολειπόμενον καὶ τούτων συνεκπεσεῖτε (i.e. πεσεῖται) τῇδε τῇ καταγραφῇ *PColl.Youtie*65.75 (A.D. 241).

συνεκπλέω, Ion. **-πλώω**: fut. inf. -πλευσεῖσθαι Lys.13.25:—*sail out along with* c. dat., Hdt.1.5, etc.; μετά τινος Lys.13.27: abs., ib. 25, Th.4.3: Συνεκπλέουσα or -αι, name of a Comedy by Philippides.

συνεκπληρόω, *fill up the measure of, complete*, τὸ ἐλλιπές Plb.16.28.2; τὰς ἐπιβολάς Id.14.4.3; *indulge to the full*, τὰς ὁρμάς Id.3.78.5.

συνεκπλήσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *combine to carry away* (metaph.), τὸν ἀκροατήν Plu.2.41c.

συνεκπνέω, *breathe one's last along with*, τινι E.*IT*684, cf. *PHerc*.1041.3; σ. τῷ χαίρειν Luc.*Laps*.3.

συνεκποιέω, *suffice*, *IG*2.968.43 (ii B.C.):—Pass., *to be sufficiently supplied by*, χορηγίαις Plb.6.49.7; cf. ἐκποιέω III.

συνεκπολεμέω, *vanquish together*, LXXDe.1.30, al., D.S.15.25, 16.43.

συνεκπολεμόω, *excite to war together*, αὐτὸν (sc. Ἰουστινιανὸν) Πέρσαις Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. πολεμῶσαι:—Pass., *become hostile together*, πρὸς ἀλλήλους Plu.2.380b.

συνεκπονέω, *help in working out*, τῷ θανόντι χάριτα E.*Hel*.1378; *help in achieving* or *effecting*, φυγάς Id.*IT*1063; τάδε Id.*Hel*.1406.

2. without acc., σ. τινί *join in labour with, assist to the utmost*, Id.*Ion*850, *Fr*.136; συνεκπονοῦσα κῶλον perh. *sharing the* leg-*work*, i.e. helping me to walk, Id.*Ion*740.

συνεκπορεύομαι, Pass., *go forth together with*, τινι LXXJd.13.25: abs., Plb.6.32.5.

συνεκπορέω, *help to provide*, Ecphant.ap.Stob.4.7.64.

συνεκπορίζω, *help in procuring* or *supplying*, τινί τι X.*An*.5.8.25; προφάσεις Plu.2.73e; τὰ ἀναγκαῖα Hierocl.*in CA*11p.444 M.

συνεκποτέα, (συνεκπίνω) *one must drink off at the same time*, καὶ τὴν τρύγα Ar.*Pl*.1085.

συνεκπράσσομαι, Ion. **-πρήσσομαι,** Med., *assist in avenging*, συνεξεπρήξαντο αὐτῷ τὸν .. θάνατον Hdt.7.169; cf. συμπράσσω III.

συνεκπτωμα, ατος, τό, *concomitant feature*, Phld.*Mort*.36.

συνεκπῠρόω, *inflame together*, in Pass., Pl.*Ti*.65e, Diocl.*Fr*.147, Gal.7.278, Procl.*Inst*.129 D.

συνεκραίνω, *distil at the same time*, ὑγρότητα Thphr.*HP*3.13.2.

συνεκρέω, *flow* or *run out along with* or *together*, Aret.*SD*2.11; metaph., *vanish together*, Epict.*Gnom*.19.

συνεκροφέω, *gulp down together*, Max.Tyr.20.4.

συνεκσάττω, v. συνεσσάδδω.

συνεκστρᾰτεύω, *march out together*, J.*AJ*7.10.1.

συνεκσῴζω, *help in preserving* or *delivering*, ξένον S.*OC*566, Men.*Dysc*.753; τὸ σῶμα ἡ ψυχὴ σ. *with itself*, Antipho 5.93.

συνεκτᾰνύω, = συνεκτείνω, Hp.*Art*.57.

συνεκτᾰπεινόω, *join in making submissive*, τισὶ ἑαυτόν Plu.2.529e.

συνεκτάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *arrange in line with*, X.*Cyr*.6.3.18.

συνεκτείνω, *prostrate beside*, Ἄρει τὴν Ἀφροδίτην Heraclit.*All*.54:—Pass., *to be extended together*, Gal.*UP*2.15.

2. trans., *extend together with*, τῇ διανοίᾳ ἑαυτήν (sc. ὄψις) Ph.2.23, cf. Zos.4.33; μακρῷ βίῳ .. πόλεμον Lib.*Or*.38.18.

II. intr., *extend along with, be equal*, τινι *Placit*.4.13.11 codd.Plu. (συνεντεινομένου Stob.):—Pass., Gal.*UP*10.9.

συνεκτελέω, *help in completing*, τὰ πράγματα Aristid.1.442 J.; *help in ripening*, Thphr.*CP*1.13.9.

συνεκτέμνω, *excise together with*, ἀδικίᾳ κοιλίαν Plu.2.159c:—Pass., *to be excised also*, Heliod.ap.Orib.45.5.2.

συνεκτέον, (συνέχω) *one must keep together*, τοὺς ἀγαθοὺς ἄνδρας X.*Cyr*.7.5.70.

συνεκτήκω, *dissolve off as well*, τὸ σαρκίον Gal.*UP*10.11.

συνεκτίθημι, *put on shore along with*, c. dat., Plu.2.27c; τὰ καθαρτικὰ αὑτὰ σ. *carry* themselves *off also*, S.E.*M*.8.480:—Med., *expose together with*, Hld.4.8, al.:—Pass., in same sense, Men.*Epit*.59.

συνεκτῐθηνέομαι, *assist in fostering*, Plu.2.321d, 662b.

συνεκτικός, ή, όν, (συνέχω) *fit for holding together*, ἡ τῶν ὅλων σ. αἰτία Arist.*Mu*.397b9; τὸ σ. Plu.2.735f; τὸ ἐν ἑνὶ πάντων σ. Jul.*Or*.4.135c; σ. τόνος Plu.2.946c; σ. αἴτιον, in Stoic Philos., οὗ παρόντος μένει τὸ ἀποτέλεσμα καὶ αἰρομένου αἴρεται, *Stoic*.2.121, cf. 273; σ. αἰτία ib. 144; σ. αἴτιον νοσήματος Gal.15.111; σ. δύναμις Id.7.525, cf. 1.85, 9.2, Sor.2.3; τὰ σ. τῶν λόγων the *essence* of the argument, A.D.*Adv*.141.21; τὸ -κώτατον δόγμα the *most essential* .., Ph.1.283; -κώτατα *the most essential* doctrines, Iamb.*VP*32.226: -κώτατον κεφάλαιον Vett.Val.172.28; σ. τᾶς σωφροσύνας Phintysap.Stob.4.23.61 (Sup.); of the soul, σ. ἑαυτῆς self-*maintaining*, Hierocl.p.20 A.; v. συνακτικός I. 1.

2. *holding oneself back, cautious*, of wrestlers, Philostr.*Gym*.38.

II. Adv. -κῶς *summarily*, Procl.*in Alc*.p.52 C., Zonar.

συνεκτίκτω, *bring forth together*, τροφὴν σ. τοῖς τέκνοις *produce* food *simultaneously with* the young, as oviparous animals do, Arist.*GA*774b30, cf. *Pol*.1256b10. cj. in Pl.*Tht*.156b.

συνεκτίνω [ῐ], fut. -τείσω, *pay along with* or *together, help in paying*, Id.*Lg*.855b, D.53.26, Plu.*Rom*.13.

συνεκτοκίζω, *help in parturition*, Sm.Is.66.9.

συνεκτομή, ἡ, f.l. for οὖν ἐκτ. in Ph.*Bel*.64.27 codd. (pl.).

συνεκτρᾰχηλίζομαι, Pass., *to be thrown as by a horse*, Plu.2.802d.

συνεκτρᾱχύνομαι, Pass., *to be furious together*, of torrents, Id.*Sull*.16.

συνεκτρέπομαι, Pass., *vary with*, c. dat., Ptol.*Tetr*.3 (as cited by Sch.p.4): abs., *vary together*, Gal.6.384.

συνεκτρέφω, *rear up along with* or *together*, τὸ γεννηθὲν κοινῇ μετ' ἐκείνου Pl.*Smp*.209c; σ. τοὺς παῖδας *assist in bringing* them *up*, Id.*Mx*.249a: metaph., τῦρ Plu.*Brut*.31:—Pass., *grow up with*, συνεκτραφεὶς ἐμοί E.*IT*709, cf. And.1.48, Luc.*Am*.32.

συνεκτρέχω, aor. -έδρᾰμον, *run out along with* or *together, sally out together*, X.*HG*4.3.17, *Ages*.2.11; σ. ἅμα τῷ λόγῳ *rushed together to the rescue of* the argument, Plu.2.933f; *to be an accomplice*, ἰδών ποτ' αἰσχρὸν πρᾶγμα μὴ συνεκδράμῃς Men.*Mon*.272.

b. Astrol., of the moon in conjunction, μηδέπω τὰς ταῦ Ἡλίου συνεκδραμούσης αὐγάς not yet having *abetted* (sc. by reflection) the sun's rays, Heph.Astr.in *Cat. Cod. Astr*.8(1).158.

2. of plants, *shoot up together*, Thphr.*CP*5.6.11 (v.l.).

II. *fall to the lot of*, Plb.5.33.7, 10.40.6, 12.13.5, 38.5.3.

2. *coincide*, τῶν οἰωνισμάτων οἷς συνεξέδραμεν ὁ τόκος Lib.*Or*.59.26; τῇ ἀκολουθίᾳ πως τοῦ λόγου συνεξέδραμεν the digression *suited* in a way the sequence of the argument, Gal.10.238.

III. *to be of the same length*, D.H.*Comp*.26, Plu.2.723b; *have the same ending by analogy*, A.D.*Pron*.55.5, al., Eust.769.28.

συνεκτρίβω [ῑ], *destroy utterly together*, LXXWi.11.19.

συνεκτροφος, ον, *reared up together*, ib. 1Ma.1.6 (cod. B συντρόφους).

συνεκτροχάζω, *compete*, πρὸς τὸν ὅμοιον ζῆλον τῆς ἀρετῆς *Ath.Mitt*.31.431 (Galata, ii B.C.).

συνεκφαίνω, *show forth* or *display together*, τὴν παρασκευήν App.*BC*1.39; *signify together*, τινί τι Plu.2.33d, cf. Gal.16.725:—Pass., Ar.Did.*Epit*.28.

συνεκφαντικός, ή, όν, *connotative*, *EM*30.8, *An.Ox*.1.436.

συνεκφέρω, *carry out together*, esp. *to burial*, τινα Phylarch.26 J., prob. in Lycurg.45 (ξυνενεγκεῖν cod.); *attend a funeral*, Th.2.34, D.C.56.42, *SEG*33.1039 (Cyme, ii B.C.).

2. *disgorge together*, τῷ νοσήματι τὸν λόγον Plu.2.453d.

3. in Surgery, *remove together*, Antyll.ap.Aët.7.74.

II. *bear to the end along with*, τινὶ ἔρωτας E.*Fr*.339: metaph., Plot.6.8.16.

III. *express with* or *together*, of an artist, τῇ μορφῇ τὴν ἀρετήν Plu.2.335b, cf. 25c; ἔργα ὕψος τι διανοίας σ. Id.*Demetr*.20.

IV. Pass., *to be carried away* be emotion, etc., Phld.*Lib*.p.42 O.; τῇ δυνάμει τῶν συνηγορούντων D.S.1.76; τοῖς θυμοῖς Id.17.70; τῇ νίκῃ φιλοτιμιᾳ, Plu.*Aem*.22, *Ages*.23; τισι Philostr.*VA*5.33.

συνεκφεύγω, *escape with*, Id.*Im*.2.2 codd. (ὑπ- Kayser).

συνεκφλεγμαίνω, *become inflamed together*, Thphr.*Lass*.12.

συνεκφλογόομαι, Pass., *to be burnt together*, Olymp.*in Mete*.333.13.

συνεκφοιτάω, *go constantly together*, εἰς τὰ θέατρα Them.*Or*.24.304b.

συνεκφορά, ἡ, *public funeral*, Aen.Tact.17.1.

II. *uttering together*, D.H.*Comp*.22.

συνεκφορέω, *remove* furniture *together with*, Hld.4.17.

συνεκφρύγω [ῡ], *parch at the same time*, Damocr.ap.Gal.13.1003.

συνεκφύομαι, Pass. with aor. 2 Act., *to be born together*, Philostr.*Im*.2.27; *have its origin with*, Gal.18(2).941, Ruf.*Anat*.38.

συνεκφωνέω, *exclaim at the same time*, Ach.Tat.1.12:—Pass., *to be uttered together*, D.T.639.14, Longin.38.3, S.E.*M*.1.102.

συνεκφώνησις, εως, ἡ, Gramm., = συνίζησις 2, Heph.2.1, Aristid. Quint.1.23, cf. Eust.25.33.

συνεκφωτίζω, *join in illuminating*, Plu.2.806a.

συνεκχέω, *pour out together*, [ἰὸν] τῷ γλεύκεϊ Aret.*SD*2.13; πνεῦμα κωκυτῷ *AP*7.608 (Eutolm.):—Pass., *stream out together*, D.S.3.29: metaph. of men, Plb.9.9.7, 11.14.7; τὸ μείλιχον -εχεῖτο Eun.*VS*p.465 B.

συνεκχῡλίζω, in Pass., *have the juice squeezed out with*, κάρυα .. -ιζόμενα μετὰ τῆς κέγχρου ῥόφημα γένοιτα ἂν τοῖς πυρέσσουσι Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.7.17.

συνεκχῡμόω, *assist nature in emptying* the vessels of the body, Hp.*Epid*.6.2.1, cf. Gal.19.143.

συνέλᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *driving together*, *Gloss*.

συνελαύνω, fut. -ελάσω [ᾰ]: Ep. aor. συνέλασσα pf. part. συνεληλάμενος Arat.176 (on the accent, v. A.D.*Adv*.135.5, al.), but συνεληλαμένος Plb.4.48.2, Aret.*SA*2.1: plpf. -ηλάσμην LXX2Ma.4.26: aor. Pass. -ηλάσθην Plb.18.22.6, LXX2Ma.5.5, Plu.*Caes*.17, *BGU*1568.7 (iii A.D.). Used by Hom. only in pres. and Ep. aor. (exc. σὺν δ' ἤλασε in tmesi); he used the form ξυν- where required by the metre:—*drive together*, ληΐδα δ' ἐκ πεδίου συνελάσσαμεν Il.11.677; τὰς μὲν [βοῦς] συνέλασσεν ἐς αὔλιον *h.Merc*.106, cf. X.*Cyr*.1.4.14; σὺν δ' ἤλασ' ὀδόντας *drove* his teeth *together*, Od.18.98; *hammer together*, Plu.2.567e; *weld* iron, Hp.*Vict*.1.13; *draw together*, συνέλασσε κάρη χεῖράς τε *h.Merc*.240; *drive, force*, τινὰ εἰς ὀλοὴν κῆρα *AP*7.614.10 (Agath.), cf. Jul.*Ep*.89b; σ. εἰς στενόν Luc.*Herm*.63:—Pass., *to be driven* or *forced* into a contracted space, *compressed*, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.50 U., Plb.4.48.2, *Placit*.4.1.4; εἰς βραχὺ διάζωμα σ. *to be contracted* into .., Plu.*Phoc*.13: metaph., εἰς ἀπορίαν ἐσχάτην ἡ σωτηρία συνηλάθη Chor.p.226 B.; συνεληλαμένοι σφυγμοί Aret.*SA*2.1.

2. *constrain, force*, τινὰ ἀποστῆναι τῶν οὐ δικαίως αὐτῷ προσηκόντων *Sammelb*.5357.11 (v A.D.); σ. τινὰ πρὸς εὐγνωμοσύνην *bring* him to reason, ib. 13 (Pass.), cf. *PLond*.5.1711.60 (vi A.D.); εἰς τέλος σ. *bring* to an end, *PMonac*.13.70 (vi A.D.), *Cod.Just*.1.3.38.2.

3. in chariot-racing, *drive together* with, τοὺς σὺν σὺν αὐτῷ συνελαύνοντας *SEG*34.1437 (v/vi A.D.).

II. *match in combat, set to fight*, θεοὺς ἔριδι ξυνελάσσαι Il.20.134; θεοὺς ἔριδι ξυνελαύνεις 21.394: abs., ξυνελάσσομεν ὦκα Od.18.39.

2. intr., ἔριδι ξυνελαυνέμεν *meet* in quarrel, Il.22.129.

συνελέγχω, *convict together*, dub.l. in Arr.*An*.6.29.11 (Pass.); *convict*, Luc.*Ocyp*.*Prooem*.

II. *confute besides*, A.D.*Synt*.92.17 (Pass.); *help to prove*, ib. 207.5.

συνελεορέω (pres. inf. written **-ορεν**), *to be joint-curator of marsh-pastures*, *Rev.Phil*.60(1934).294 (Erythrae, iv B.C.).

συνελευθερόω, *join in freeing from*, τινὰς τοῦ μουνάρχου Hdt.5.46; τὴν πόλιν ἀπ' Ἀθηνάων *IG*12(9).187.8 (Eretria, v B.C.).

2. abs., *join in freeing*, τὴν Ἑλλάδα Hdt.7.157, cf. 51, Th.2.72, 6.56.

II. *manumit* several slaves *together*, *Cod.Just*.6.4.4.10, 11.

συνέλευσις, εως, ἡ, *coming together, meeting*, Aq.Ps.1.1; *co-operation*, *PMasp*.20 ii 7 (vi A.D.); *co-operative community* of monks, ib. 96.32 (vi A.D.); *sexual intercourse*, Vett.Val.47.8; τῶν ἀφροδισίων Ptol.*Tetr*.205; τῶν ῥινοκερώτων Id.*Geog*.1.9.4; τινι Arg.5 E.*Ph*.(p.8 Dind.); *marriage*, Vett.Val.120.22, *PSI*5.450.10 (ii/iii A.D.).

2. of things, *coming together, combination, union*, Plu.2.1112c, S.E.*P*.3.40, 90, *M*.9.370; [συμπτωμάτων] Gal.14.691; *group*, κιόνων J.*AJ*3.6.3.

3. Gramm., *contraction*, A.D.*Pron*.97.15; *crasis*, Id.*Conj*.228.27.

4. *stronghold*, LXXJd.9.46.49.

συνελευστικός, ή, όν, *disposed for society*, τὸ σ. Plu.2.757c.

συνεληλῠθότως, Adv., (συνέρχομαι) *in company*, dub.l. in Hsch. s.v. συνάγουσι.

συνελίσσω, Ion. **συνειλ-** (as also in E.*Ion*1164 codd.), Att. **-ττω,** aor. imper. συνειλιξάτω *IG*2.204.31:—*roll together, roll up*, εἴριον Hp.*Art*.9, cf. Thphr.*HP*4.7.5:—Pass., σὺν δ' ἑλίσσεται τμητοῖς ἱμᾶσι S.*El*.746; of certain insects, *roll themselves up into a ball*, Arist.*PA*682b22; of the chamaeleon's tail, Id.*HA*503a20.

2. *roll up with*, συνήλιξα τὴν ἐπιστολὴν Ἀπολλωτᾶτος τῇ Ἑρυοφίλου *PGiss*.25.7 (ii A.D.); συνήλλιξα τῇ ἐπιστολῇ δεῖγμα *POxy*.113.5 (ii A.D.).

3. intr., *coil itself up*, of a serpent, σπείραισ σ. dub.l. in E. l.c.

συνελκυστέον, *one must draw together*, X.*Ages*.9.4.

συνέλκω, aor. -είλκῠσα, *draw together*, σ. πανταχόθεν τὸ δέρμα ἐπὶ τὴν γαστέρα νῦν καλουμένην Pl.*Smp*.190e; σ. τὰς ὀφρῦς, of frowning, Antiph.307; *draw in, retract*, τὴν θρυαλλίδ' εἰς ἑαυτὸν ξυνελκύσας Ar.*Nu*.585 (troch.); τὸν αὐχένα J.*BJ*6.1.8:—Pass., [τὰ ὕδατα] σ. πρὸς τὸ βάθος Str.3.5.7; of cramp, Sor.2.28, Antyll.ap.Orib.8.6.32; ὅτε εἰς αὑτὴν ἡ μήτρα συνέλκεται Sor.1.70b.

b. metaph., συνειλκυσμένος ὑπὸ τοῦ ἀνθρώπου ‹τῇ› πρὸς σὲ .. αἱρέσει *drawn into association* with the man by his friendship with you, *UPZ*146.4, cf. 31 (ii B.C.); dub.sens. in *POxy*.1188.9 (i A.D.).

II. *pull along with, help to pull*, Ar.*Pax*417; σ. μετ' αὐτῶν ἡμᾶς αὐτούς *help* them *in dragging* us *over* (in the game διελκυστίνδα), Pl.*Tht*.181a; τοὺς νεκροὺς εἴσω φάλαγγος X.*Ages*.2.15.

συνελπίζω, *join in hope*, Phot. and Suid. s.v. λύκος ἔχανεν.

συνεμβαίνω, fut. -βήσομαι *PTeb*.729.3 (ii B.C.):—*embark together*, τινι *with* one, Luc.*Nav*.15; συνεμβήσητε (sic) ἅμα ἡμῖν εἰς ῥώμσιν Pap. in *Glotta*2.150; συνεμβάς μοι εἰς πλοῖον *BGU*1817.12 (i B.C.): metaph., σ. τινὶ εἰς τὴν θάλαττα *embark with* one *upon* naval power, Plb.1.20.7; εἰς πόλεμον (sc. τινι) Id.29.3.8; εἰς ἀπέχθειαν ἅμα τινί Id.16.26.6; ἐν πλείοσιν τῶν τῇ πόλει συμφερόντων καὶ κοινῇ τοῖς πολίταις καὶ ἰδίᾳ ἑκάστῳ σ. *Supp.Epigr*.7.62.9 (Seleucia Pieria, ii B.C.); ἐς τὰ παρακαλούμενα ὑφ' ὑμίων συνεμβάντες *GDI*5183.18 (Crete, found at Teos, ii B.C.); σ. εἰς ἡρωϊκὰ μεγέθη *engage in* them, of a poet, Longin.9.10, cf. 13.4.

συνεμβάλλω, *help in applying*, τοὺς μοχλούς Ar.*Lys*.246.

2. *put in together with*, αὐτῷ λωτομήτρας σπέρμα *PMag.Par*.1.1.754, cf. Dsc.1.52, Plu.2.380e, *PHolm*.7.40:—Pass., Agatharch.28, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.6.20.5.

II. intr., *fall upon also, join in attacking*, X.*HG*7.4.22; σ. εἰς τὴν Ἀττικήν *make a joint inroad* .., D.18.213, cf. 229.

συνεμβῐβάζω, causal of συνεμβαίνω, *put on board together*, prob. in D.S.20.68.

συνεμβλητέον, *one must throw in together*, Gal.12.565, Orib.*Fr*.58.

συνεμβλητέος, α, ον, *to be thrown in together*, Herod.Med.ap.Aët.9.37.

συνεμβολή, ἡ, *throwing in together*, κώπης ῥοθιάδος ξ. *the regular dip of all* the oars *together*, to the sound of the κέλευσμα, A.*Pers*.396:—in Id.*Ag*.984 (lyr.), πρυμνησίων ξυνεμβολάς (Headlam) may be read for ξυνεμβόλοις, in concrete sense the cables *cast out* from the stern.

συνέμεν, Dor. aor. 2 inf. of συνίημι (q.v.).

συνεμέω, *vomit up together*, ἑλμινθας Hp.*Prorrh*.2.28.

συνεμπάσσω, *strew upon along with* or *together*, Dsc.5.75.

συνεμπίπρημι, *burn together*, E.*Rh*.489, Nic.Dam.*Fr*.68 J.:—Pass., συνεμπεπρῆσθαι τῷ ναῷ Str.14.1.22, cf. 15.168, Ar.Did.*Epit*.12.

συνεμπίπτω, *fall* or *be put in also*, ἐς τὸ πῦρ Luc.*Peregr*.24, cf. *DMort*.10.4.

2. *fall on* or *attack together*, Plu.*Brut*.42 (s.v.l.); of disease, σ. τινί Hp.*Acut*.42, Gal.16.493, Aret.*SA*2.6 codd. (leg. συμπ-).

3. *befall also*, εἴ τι τοιοῦτον συνεμπέσοι αὐτῷ *might befall* him *too*, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1444[a]14.

4. *to be thrown together*, κατὰ τὠυτό Hp.*Vict*.1.27 (v.l. συνεκ-), cf. Plu.2.399e; *coincide in form*, -ουσαι λέξεις A.D.*Pron*.52.4, al.; τοῖς παλαιοῖς, i.e. by repeating their words, Artem.2.1; of metrical phrases, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.651; Astrol., *come together*, Vett.Val.90.27, 333.23.

5. *fall to be included in*, σὺν τοῖς καὶ εἰς τούτους συνεμπεσουμένοις φορτίοις πᾶσι *POxy*.243.33 (i A.D.), cf. 503.14 (ii A.D.).

συνεμπλέκω, *implicate also*, αἰτίαις σ. τινά J.*BJ*7.11.2; τῷ ἐγκλήματί τινα Plu.2.71f:—Pass., συνεμπέπλεκται τῷ ἀναγνωσθέντι ὑπομνήματι *is also involved in* .., Mitteis *Chr*.89.32 (ii A.D.).

συνεμπνέω, *inspire along with*, μετὰ τῶν λόγων μένος καὶ θυμόν Phld.*Ind.Sto*.35.

II. *blow favourably on*, τοῖς ἀγῶσι Longin.9.11.

συνεμπορος, ὁ, ἡ, *fellow-traveller*, *companion*, A.*Ch*.208, 713, S.*Tr*.318, *Ph*.542: c. gen. pers., οἱ ξ. σέθεν A.*Supp*.939; opp. ἡγεμών (a guide), Pl.*Phd*.108b: c. dat., ξυνεμπόρους ἐμοί E.*Ba*.57, cf. *Hel*.1538.

2. metaph., λύπη δ' ἄμισθός ἐστί σοι ξ. A.*Ch*.733: c. gen. rei, χορείας *partner in* .., Ar.*Ra*.398 (lyr.); σ. ἀνέρι κέρδους *partner with* him *for* gain, *AP*9.415 (Antiphil.).

συνεμπτωσις, εως, ἡ, *formal coincidence*, [μέτρων] Sch.Heph.p.154 C.; σ. Σοφοκλεῖ καὶ Εὐριπίδῃ *a coincidence* (of language) *between* .., Sch.Ar.*Th*.21; σ. ἱστορική Ptol.Heph.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.148 B.

II. in Gramm., *similarity* of form, A.D.*Pron*.52.5, al.; τόνου Id.*Adv*.155.13.

συνεμπῠρίζω, *burn, consume at the same time*, *Supp.Epigr*.6.184 (Phrygia, iii A.D.).

συνεμφαίνω, *indicate at the same time* or *incidentally*, Thphr.*HP*3.8.1, Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1012.37, Gal.15.795, Ath.14.663c, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.8; σ. ὅτι .. D.S.3.3:—Pass., *appear together*, Thphr.*HP*1.12.2; *to be indicated at the same time*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.51, Gal.6.93, 7.319, Hermog.*Id*.2.6.

συνεμφᾰνίζω, = foreg., Aristid. Quint.2.9.

συνεμφᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *joint* or *secondary indication*, τινος of a thing, S.E.*M*.7.239, Ath.7.325b, Alcin.*Intr*.35 (p.189.19 H.)

συνεμφέρω, *bring in with*, M.Ant.3.4:—Pass., *to be imported with*, Aët.7.40.

συνεμφύρομαι [ῡ], Pass., *to be plunged in*, πόνοις -φῠρείς Vett.Val.330.16.

συνεμφύω, in Pass., *grow together*, *unite*, Gal.2.376, 18(2).977.

συνενδείκνυμι, *indicate together*, Gal.10.626:—Med., and Pass., c. dat. Id.6.647, 648, 15.464, al.

συνενδεκᾰτίζω, f.l. for ἐνδεκάζω in D.58.40, according to Harp.; cf. συνδεκαδίζω.

συνενδησις, εως, ἡ, *binding in together*, τινὸς πρός τι Sch.Il.4.133.

συνενδίδωμι, *give way also*, Str.1.3.5, Plu.*Caes*.31; *give way*, D.S.17.43; ἐπιθυμίαις Plu.*Per*.15.

συνενδοσις, εως, ἡ, *giving in*, *giving way*, Id.2.680a.

συνενδύομαι, Med., with aor. 2 -ενέδυν, *put on*, θώρακα Arr.*An*.1.25.2.

συνενείκομαι, Ep. for συμφέρομαι, *strike* or *dash against*, τῷ δὴ συνενείκεται Hes.*Sc*.440.

συνένειμι, *to be all in together*, *POxy*.929.12 (ii/iii A.D.).

συνενεργέω, *to be active at the same time*, συνεργέω Ascl. *in Metaph*.282.5, (cj.).

συνενεργής, ές, *active at the same time*, ib. 286.22.

συνενεχῠρᾰ́ζω, = βεβαιόω I. 3, *IG*211.83.35.

συνενθάπτω, in Pass., *to be buried together*, *TAM*2.599.4 (Tlos).

συνενθουσιάζω, *to be inspired and rave together*, of the Bacchae, D.S.4.3.

συνενθουσιάω, = foreg., Plb.38.12.7; ταῖς ὑπερβολαῖς Str.3.2.9, etc.; τινι *with* a person, Plu.*Cor*.17; or *at* a thing, Longin.13.2; *to be inspired with admiration for*, c. dat. Eun.*Hist*.p.215 D.

συνενίζω, = συνενόω, in Pass., πρός τι Procl.*in Prm*.p.530 S.

συνεννέπω, *agree with*, τινι A.R.4.1277 (tm.).

συνεννοέω, *join in thought*, Ph.2.331:—Med., *remind oneself also*, Eust.71.28.

συνεννοητέον, *one must supply in though*, Id.262.4, al.

συνενοχλέω, *trouble as well*, Aët.9.42.

συνενόω, *unite*, Ar.Byz.*Epit*.38.12, Damocr.ap.Gal.13.800, Zos.Alch.p.142 B., Phlp.*in GA*20.33:—Pass., pf. συνένωμαι or -ήνωμαι, *to be united*, c. dat., J.*BJ*5.4.3, S.E.*M*.9.130, *PStrassb*.31.11 (iii A.D.), etc. Gramm., *form a compound with*, ὀνόματι A.D.*Synt*.314.1.

συνέντᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *a putting on the stretch*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.233, Plu.2.589a, *Placit*.4.15.3, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.27.11, Gal.6.171.

συνέντᾰφή, ἡ, *right of joint burial*, *TAM*2.601, 604 (Tlos).

συνέντείνω, *put on the stretch together*, τὸ πνεῦμα Sor.1.70[b]; τοὺς κατ' ἐπιγάστριον μῦς Gal.6.173:—Med., *exert oneself also*, -ομένης ἅμα τῆς κυούσης Sor.1.73:—Pass., *to be on the stretch together*, ψυχὴ σ. σώματι Muson.*Fr*.11p.58 H., cf. *Stoic*.2.234, Gal.6.177, v.l. for συνεκ- in *Placit*.4.13.11.

συνέντευξιυ, εως, ἡ, = συντυχία, Hsch.

συνέντης, ὁ, = συνεργός, Hsch.; cf. αὐθέντης.

συνεξάγω [ᾰ], *lead out together*, στρατιήν Hdt.5.75; σ. τι εἰς φῶς *assist in bringing* it *out*, Pl.*Tht*.157d.

II. *carry off together*, *assist in removing*, οἱ ἔμετοι σ. τὸ γλίσχρον Arist.*Pr*.868[b]7; ἥλιος σ. τὴν ὑγρότητα Thphr.*CP*4.13.5; τοὺς συναγωνιστάς Plu.2.787e; σ. ἑαυτήν, of suicide, App.*BC*4.23.

2. Pass., *to be carried away at the same time*, οἴκτῳ καὶ μανίῃ *APl*.4.128.

συνεξαιθερόω, *change into air together*, v.l. in Lyd.*Mens*.4.40.

συνεξαιθριάζω, *put into the open air together*, Dsc.3.146 (Pass.).

συνεξαιμᾰτόω, *make bloody together*, Ph.2.96.

συνεξαιρέω, *take out together, help in removing*, συνεξελεῖν ὑμῖν τὸ θηρίον ἐκ τῆς χώρης Hdt.1.36; συμφόνευε καὶ συνεξαίρει δόμων E.*Ion*1044:—Med., σ. τὸ προνοεῖσθαι *take* it *away also*, X.*Cyn*.5.28.

2. Act., *help in taking*, σ. τισὶ Σελλασίαν Id.*HG*7.4.12, cf. Th.2.29 (v.l. ξυνελεῖν); μετά τινος Ἀμφίπολιν Aeschin.2.32, cf. *IG*2.127.45; σ. δορί E.*Ion*61; Φρύγας Id.*Tr*.24; Τροίαν Isoc.9.18.

II. Med., *help in rescuing*, Plb.5.11.5.

συνεξαίρω, *assist in raising*, τὴν θάλατταν Str.3.5.7; *raise together*, εἰς ὄγκον τοὺς μῦς Gal.6.296:—Pass., *to be raised together*, τῷ διαφράγματι ib. 173; *to be swollen at the same time*, Id.18(2).268; συνεξαρθεὶς ὑπό τινων *being lifted up by the joint effort of* .., Plu.*Ant*.12.

2. metaph., σ. τὴν ἠχώ *help in calling forth* the echo, Philostr.*Im*.1.18; σ. θρῆνον Hld.7.15; σ. τὴν φιλοτιμίαν Plu.2.819f; *help to excite*, Luc.*Dom*.4; συνεξαρθεὶς τοῖς λόγοις *excited with the rest* by .., D.S.17.72.

II. intr., *rise together*, of the sea, Str.1.3.5; *go out along with*, τινι Id.16.2.35; of colonists, Plb.12.5.8.

III. *remove as well*, in dissection, Gal.2.699.

συνεξᾰκολουθέω, *follow constantly, attend everywhere*, συνεξακολουθεῖ τισι ὄνειδος Plb.2.7.3, cf. 58.11; τὸ νικᾶν σφίσι σ. Id.3.63.11, etc.; συνεξηκολούθει αὐτῷ ἀσέλγεια *was habitual* to him, Id.36.15.4.

2. of events, *turn out in accordance with*, τῇ βουλήσει τινός *OGI*763.48 (*Milet*, ii B.C.); ταῖς Ῥωμαίων προθέσεσι Plb.18.32.12; τὸ σ. τούτοις their *consequences*, Id.3.55.3.

3. in Gramm., = συνεκτρέχω III, Eust.630.20, *An.Ox*.1.97: hence Subst. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, Eust.630.21.

συνεξᾰκοντίζομαι, Pass., *spurt out along with*, τῇ ῥύσει τοῦ αἵματος Id.1108.3.

συνεξᾰκούω, *hear all together at the same time*, S.*Tr*.372; τινων Plu.2.720d.

II. *understand as implied in* a thing, S.E.*M*.7.241, Eust.769.58, etc.

συνεξᾰλᾰπάζω, *help to sack*, *BCH*21.599 (Delph. ii B.C.).

συνεξᾰλείφω, *abolish also*, in Pass., Plu.*Cat.Mi*.17, Gal.11.10.

συνεξαλλάσσω, *permute*, Dam.*Pr*.36.

συνεξαλλοιόω, in Pass., *change at the same time*, Gal.17(1).42, Simp.*in Ph*.320.22.

συνεξάλλομαι, *leap out along with*, τινι Eust.837.26.

συνεξᾰμαρτάνω, *err along with, share in a fault*, Th.3.43, Lys.3.12, etc.; τισι with them, Isoc.6.19, D.61.19, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.38, etc.; μετά τινος Antipho 5.76; σ. τοῖς Αἰτωλῶν ἀσεβήμασιν Plb.5.11.1.

συνεξᾰμείβω, *exchange at the same time*, τόπους ἄλλους δεσπόταισιν ἐκδήμοις Babr.59.15.

συνεξᾰμιλλάομαι, *struggle jointly with*, c. dat. Plu.2.137d.

συνεξᾰνᾱλίσκομαι, Pass., *to be exhausted together with*, τοῖς χρήμασι D.H.4.23.

συνεξαναπληρόω, *fill up again with* or *together*, Hp.*Anat*.1.

συνεξανθέω, *blossom* or *break out together*, Plu.2.434b.

συνεξανίεμαι, Pass., *to be relaxed together with*, συνεξανίεται [τῇ ψυχῇ] τὸ σῶμα Sor.1.25.

συνεξανίστημι, *stir up* or *excite together*, Plu.2.44c.

II. Pass., with aor. 2 and pf. Act., *rise and come forth with*, Id.*Ages*.12; *to be roused to action* or *ready for action with* or *together*, ἅμα τισί Id.*Pyrrh*.11; πρός τι Id.*Dem*.18, *Cat.Mi*.59; σ. τοῖς καιροῖς Plb.16.9.4.

2. *rise in rebellion, revolt along with* or *together*, Id.5.39.4, etc.; τινι D.C.71.27.

3. *to be in enthusiastic sympathy with*, τούτῳ ταῖς ὁρμαῖς, of the crowd at a wrestling-match, Plb.27.9.3.

συνεξανοίγω, *help one to open a way*, c. dat. v.l. in J.*BJ*5.2.2.

συνεξᾰνύω, D.Chr.12.43, also **-ᾰνύτω** [ῠ], J.*BJ*5.2.2, Plu.2.137d, 298a:—*accomplish together*, D.Chr. l.c. *join in achievement*, Plu.2.137d.

II. *equal in running*, ib. 298a; *reach safety together with*, c. dat., J. l.c. (v.l. -ανοίγειν).

συνεξᾰπᾰτάω, *deceive together* or *also*, D.23.159:—Pass., Id.16.2, Str.14.1.24; ὁ Συνεξαπατῶν, name of a play by Bato.

συνεξαποστέλλω, *send forth together*, Plb.8.19.6, D.S.14.20:—Pass., fut. -ατᾰλήσομαι, *go out with*, ἅμα τινί Plb.22.14.11.

συνεξάπτω, *set on fire*, Plu.2.433d, 929c; τὸν ἔρωτα Hld.7.9; ψυχὴν τῷ νῷ Procl.*Inst*.129:—Pass., M.Ant.9.9.

συνεξᾰριθμέω, *reckon in* or *besides*, *Inscr.Délos*372 *A* 107 (iii/ii B.C.):—Pass., ἔν τισι D.S.15.53, J.*BJ*3.4.2.

συνεξαρκέω, *suffice*, Str.14.1.41.

συνεξάρχω, *join in leading*, δήμῳ Pl.*Ax*.368d.

συνεξατμίζω, *cause to evaporate together*, τὸ ὑγρόν Arist.*Mete*.382^{b}20.

2. intr. *evaporate*, Id.*GA*752^{a}35, 783^{a}17, *PA*650^{b}18.

συνεξᾰτονέω, *lose tension* or *vigour together with*, τὸ πρόσωπον τῇ ψυχῇ σ. Plu.2.528e.

συνεξεγείρομαι, Pass., *to be roused together*, Plb.4.47.3.

συνεξειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*) *go out along with* or *together*, μετά τινων Th.3.113; τινι X.*Cyr*.1.4.15, Arist.*Mete*.388^{b}14, etc.; ἅμα τισί J.*BJ*2.2.1.

II. *pass away together*, [νοῦσος] τῷ κάλλεϊ σ. τῆς ὥρης Aret.*SD*1.4.

συνεξελαύνω, *drive out along with* or *together*, τινὰ πατρί A.*Ag*.1606; βοίδιον βουσί *AP*9.715 (Anacr.), Just.*Nov*.42.3 pr.

συνεξελεύθερος, ὁ, *fellow-freedman*, *BGU*1141.20 (i B.C.). *PSI*5.473.2 (ii A.D.), *IG*3.1434, D.C.60.15: fem. **-έρα,** Perdrizet *Mélanges d'arch. et d'hist*. 25.82 (Salonica i A.D.).

συνεξελίττομαι, Pass., *to be unrolled together*, χαλκὸς .. πλοκαῖς σ. *follows all* the curls, Callistr.*Stat*.11.

συνεξέλκομαι, Pass., *to be formed by derivation*, παραγωγαῖς A.D.*Pron*.92.2.

συνεξεμέω, *vomit out also*, Arist.*HA*547^{a}27:—Pass., Antyll.ap.Orib.8.5.1.

συνεξεργάζομαι, *destroy together*, τινάς τισι Aristid.1.412 J.

συνεξερεύθω, *inflame together*, only in 3 sg. aor. opt. Pass., -ερευθείη, Hp.*Prog*.23 (with many vv.ll.), *Coac*.359.

συνεξερευνάω, *examine thoroughly with*, in aor. Med., Pl.*Tht*.155e.

συνεξερύω, *draw off along with*, *AP*6.57 (Paul. Sil.).

συνεξέρχομαι, *go* or *come out with*, c. dat. Hdt.5.74, E.*Hec*.1012, Th.8.61, X.*HG*3.4.2.

b. of two athletes, *step out of the ring together* after a drawn fight, *Inscr.Magn*.180.16 (ii A.D.).

2. of things, Hp.*Nat.Hom*.14, Arist.*HA*587[a]17, *GA*783[a]36, Gal.18(1).135.

3. *come out* or *result in identity with*, τινι S.E.*M*.7.421.

συνεξετάζω, *search out and examine along with* or *together*, Pl.*Lg*.900d, Ph.2.197, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.14:—Pass., *to be reckoned with* or *among*, οἱ συνεξεταζόμενοι μετά τινος or τινι his *party* or *adherents*, D.21.127, 190, cf. Luc.*Pr.Im*.15; but also συνεξετάζεσθαί τινι *measure oneself with* one, *rival* him, Alciphr.3.54.

συνεξεταστής, οῦ, ὁ, *fellow-investigator*, Procl.*in Prm*.p.529 S.

συνεξευπορέω or **-ίζω**, f.l. for συνεκπορίζω in X.*An*.5.8.25: fut. inf. -ήσειν Iamb.*Comm.Math*.34: aor. inf. -ῆσαι Procl.*in R*.2.96 K.

συνεξευρίσκω, *assist in finding out*, τινα Ar.*Th*.601; πάντα Isoc.4.47; τινὶ τὰς ὗς *join* him *in finding out*, D.H.3.70; σ. ὅπως .. σωθήσεσθε E.*Heracl*.420; σ. ὅ τι πρακτέον εἴη Jul.*Or*.3.114b.

συνεξηγέομαι, *indicate, explain at the same time*, A.D.*Pron*.37.18, *Synt*.73.19, Gal.17(1).596.

συνεξημερόομαι, Pass., *to be civilized together*, ὁ δῆμος ἅμα τῇ χώρᾳ σ. Plu.*Num*.16.

συνεξιάομαι, *heal together*, τὰς ὀδύνας Gal.10.820.

συνεξιδρόω, *sweat out together*, συνεξιδρῶσαι δυσώδη evil-smelling *when exuded with the perspiration*, Arist.*Pr*.908[b]34.

συνεξικμάζω, *exude* or *throw off together*, ἄλλα περιττώματα μετὰ τοῦ ἱδρῶτος ib. 883[b]28, cf. Thphr.*Sud*.13.

συνεξικνέομαι, *coincide*, κατὰ τὸ εὖρος τῷ μήκει Procop.*Aed*.5.5, cf. 1.1.

συνεξιππάζομαι, Pass., *ride away together*, Memn.34 (v.l. συνεπισπασαμένοις).

συνεξῐσάζω, = sq., Dexipp.*in Cat*.6.7, Simp.*in Cat*.213.4.

συνεξῐσόω, *equalize*, τοῖς μεγέθεσι τοὺς λόγους D.H.*Pomp*.5:—Pass., Id.10.16, D.S.2.10 *IG*12(2).58*b*7 (Mytil.)

συνεξίσταμαι, Pass., *make common cause with*, Plb.3.34.9, 3.68.8, 5.39.4.

συνεξισχύω, *to be strong enough to*, c. inf. Olymp.*in Mete*.31.21.

συνεξιχνεύω, *trace out along with*, τινί τι Plu.*Cic*.18.

συνεξοδεύω, *go out along with*, τινι Satyr.3.

II. *to be carried in a procession* (ἐξοδεία), *OGI*90.42 (Rosetta, ii B.C.).

συνεξόζω, *smell of* a thing *besides*, Thphr.*Od*.60.

συνεξοιδέω, *swell up together*, Gal.18(1).44.

συνεξοικονομέω, *alienate jointly*, *PRyl*.118.15 (i B.C.).

συνεξοκέλλω, intr., *run aground together*, c. dat. App.*BC*5.121:metaph., Plu.2.985c.

συνεξολισθαίνω, = sq. Herod.Med.ap.Aët.9.37.

συνεξολισθάνω, *slip out along with*, Man.5.43, in aor. -ώλισθεν.

συνεξόμνυμι, in Med. *swear jointly in the negative*, *GDI*4986.18 (Crete).

συνεξομοιόω, *assimilate, make similar*, τί τινι Plu.2.1054b; τὰ ἤθη ib. 97a; ἑαυτῇ τὸ σπέρμα Gal.*UP*14.7; *suit, accommodate*, τὸ .. σχῆμα τοῖς λόγοις Herm.*in Phdr*.p.76 A.:—Pass., *to become* or *be like*, Thphr.*CP*1.9.3, *Fr*.173, Plb.31.18.4, *Placit*.1.6.1; κακίᾳ καὶ φθόνῳ Vett.Val.304.27; συνεξομοιοῦται τὰ τρεφόμενα ταῖς τρεφούσαις Sor.1.88; τῷ περιέχοντι συνεξομοιοῦσθαι *become assimilated*, Plb.4.21.1.

συνεξομοιωσις, εως, ἡ, *complete assimilation*, πρὸς τοὺς τόπους Eust.1541.39.

συνεξορθιάζω, *excite together*, φόβῳ (s.v.l.) Plu.2.998e.

συνεξορίζω, *banish together*, Sch.E.*Ph*.1679 (Pass.).

συνεξορμάω, *help to urge on*, Isoc.10.52; τὰ ζῷα πρὸς τοὺς συνδυασμούς Plu.2.685e; ὁ ἥλιος σ. τὰ πνεύματα *assists in raising* them, Arist.*Mete*.361[b]14.

II. intr., *rush forth* or *sally out together*, X.*Cyr*.1.4.20 (v.l. ἐξορμᾷ), 7.1.29, *Hell.Oxy*.15.3, Plb.10.37.6; ὕλη συνεξορμᾷ τῷ σίτῳ *shoots up along with* the corn, X.*Oec*.17.12, 14:—Pass., D.C.41.9.

2. *set out together*, ἅμα ἡμῖν *Arch.Pap*.2.515.8 (i B.C.), cf. *PTeb*.18.8 (ii B.C.).

συνεξορούω, *rush out with*, τῷ κύματι Clearch.73.

συνεξοτρύνω, = συνοτρύνω, Nic.Dam.*Fr*.66.16 J., Them.*Or*.21.256a.

συνεξουρέω, *discharge with the urine*, Hp.*Aph*.4.77, Gal.8.84 (both Pass.).

συνεξούσιος, ὁ, perh. *fellow-magistrate*, *Sammelb*.343.

συνεξυγραίνω, *moisten with* or *together*, Plu.2.752d.

συνεξυμνέω, *praise loudly together*, Them.*Or*.8.102b.

συνεξωθέω, *drive out together*, ἱδρῶτα Hp.*Vict*.2.66; *puff out*, (τὴν φιλοτιμίαν) Plu.2.820a; σ. αὐτὸς ἑαυτὸν ἐπὶ τὴν γῆν ib. 984f; τινὰ ἐκ τοῦ ζῆν ib. 1110e; συνοδίαν εἰς τὰς φάραγγας Str.4.6.6; *dismiss at the same time*, Lib.*Or*.18.131.

συνεξωραΐζω, *beautify together*, Eust.1598.49.

συνέορσις, ἡ, f.l. in Plu.2.449a (pl.); prob. συνθροήσεις.

συνεορτάζω, *join in keeping festival*, D.S.4.4, *CIG*2820.19 (Aphrodisias), *POxy*.1025.12 (iii A.D.); ἡμῖν *with* us, Plu.2.666d, cf. Arr.*Epict*.4.1.104; τῇ μητρὶ ἐπιτελούσῃ τοὺς ἀγῶνας *SIG*798.12 (Cyzic., i A.D.); σ. γάμους τινί D.C.59.8; τὰ προοίμια τῆς παλιρροίας Them.*Or*.14.181a.

συνεορταστής, οῦ, ὁ, *sharer in a festival*, Pl.*Lg*.653d.

συνεοχμός, ὁ, poet. for *συνοχμός, = συνοχή, *joining, joint*, κεφαλῆς τε καὶ αὐχένος ἐν συνεοχμῷ Il.14.465.

συνεπαγγέλλομαι, *join in making an* ἐπαγγελία, *SEG*30.1073.14 (Chios, *c*.189/8 B.C.).

συνεπάγω [ᾰ], *lead together against*, ἐπί τινας Th.3.11.

2. *join in bringing in against* another, of those who *call in a foreign force to aid* them, Id.4.1, 79, 84:—Med., *bring* or *take with one*, τὸν ἀδελφόν *IG*12(3).174.16 (Cnidus, *Epist*. Aug.), cf. *BGU*1780.6 (i B.C.), J.*AJ*18.9.5, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.17, D.C.41.7; Gal.11.508: metaph., τὰ ἐπιρρήματα σ. τὴν πρόθεσιν ἐπὶ τὰ ῥήματα A.D.*Synt*.338.4.

συνεπᾰγωνίζομαι, *join in stirring up a contest besides*, τοῖς γεγονόσι *besides* all that had happened, Plb.3.118.6.

συνεπᾴδω, poet. **ᾰείδω,** *join in celebrating*, συνεπαείδετ᾽ Ἄρτεμιν E.*IA*1492 (lyr.).

II. *sing* spells or charms *at the same time*, συνεπᾴδειν ἐπῳδήν Thphr.*HP*9.10.4.

συνεπαινέω, *approve together, give joint assent, consent, approve*, πόλις καὶ τὸ δίκαιον ξ. A.*Th*.1079 (anap.), cf. X.*Cyr*.4.3.23 (v.l.), D.18.179; c. inf., ξ. μάχεσθαι *join in the recommendation* to fight, Th.4.91, cf. X.*Cyr*.5.3.34; σ. τι *approve, consent* or *agree to*, Id.*An*.7.3.36, Pl.*Hp.Mi*.363a; σ. τινὶ ὅ τι ἂν πράττῃ *agree with* one *in* all that he does, D.*Prooem*.28.

II. join in praising, τινα X.*Eq.Mag*.5.14 codd., Pl.*Mx*.246a:—Pass., Arist.*Rh*.1415[b]28.

συνεπαινος, ον, *joining in approbation of* a thing, σ. εἶναι or γίνεσθαι *give one's consent to* a thing, τινι Hdt.3.119, 5.31: abs., ib. 20, Nic.Dam.*Fr*.130.18 J.: c. acc. et inf., *consent that* .., Hdt.7.15: c. dat. pers., D.C.57.15.

συνεπαίρω, *raise* or *lift at the same time*, ἑαυτόν X.*Eq*.7.2; τὰ πρόσθια σκέλη Arist.*HA*576[b]27:—Pass., *swell at the same time*, Gal.18(2).266; *to be elevated together*, ἡ λέξις τῷ μεγέθει τῶν λεγομένων σ. Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.45, cf. Procl.*Inst*.209.

II. *urge on together* or *also*, c. inf., X.*Smp*.8.24, *Oec*.5.5:—Pass., *rise together with*, τοῖς δημαγωγοῖς, of the rabble, Plu.*Cor*.12, cf. J.*BJ Prooem*.2.

III. συνεπαιρομένου σὺν τῷ αἵματι καὶ τοῦ μοχθηροῦ χυμοῦ *being carried to* (the foetus) with the blood, Aët.9.22.

συνεπαισθάνομαι, *feel together*, Gal.*UP*9.11.

συνεπαισθησις, εως, ἡ, *consciousness, apperception*, Epicur.*Nat*.20 G.

συνεπαιτιάομαι, *accuse also of* a thing, Μηδισμοῦ ξ. καὶ τὸν Θεμιστοκλέα Th.1.135; Λακωνισμοῦ σ. τινάς Plu.*Per*.10: abs., Id.*Them*.23.

συνεπαιωρέομαι, Pass., *continue soaring over*, Id.*Alex*.33.

συνεπᾰκολουθέω, *follow closely, accompany*, Pl.*Phd*.81e, Plu.*Alex*.41; τινι Str.8.6.22; Νεῖλος συνεπηκολούθηκα I Nilus *have been present too* (at the transaction), *PFay*.43.4 (i B.C.), cf. *PLond*.2.256(*e*).3 (i A.D.); of things, Hp.*Oss*.4, Ocell.2.22, Sor.1.31, etc.

συνεπακτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *fellow-huntsman*, Eust.1688.24.

συνεπᾰλᾰλάζω, *join in raising the war-cry*, τινι J.*BJ*4.5.1.

συνεπᾰμύνω [ῡ], *join in repelling*, Th.6.56.

II. *join in assisting*, τινι App.*BC*3.32.

συνεπανήκω, *return at the same time*, c. dat., Them.*Or*.15.197c.

συνεπανίσταμαι, Pass., with aor. 2 Act., *join in a revolt* or *rebellion*, Hdt.3.84, Th.1.132, *OGI*218.118 (Ilium, iii B.C.); τινι *with* one, Hdt.3.61; ἅμα τινί Id.1.59; αὐτοῖς μεθ' ὑμῶν *against* them *with* you, D.H.6.74.

συνεπανορθόω, aor. συνεπηνώρθωσα (cf. ἀνορθόω) D.10.34:—*join in re-establishing*, l.c., Plb.30.20.4.

συνεπάπτομαι, Ion. for συνεφάπτομαι.

συνεπᾰρήγω, *succour together*, Eust.40.25.

συνεπαρτιμένος (sic)· συνημμένος, Hsch.

συνεπασκέω, *join in training, making efficient*, Aristid.1.452 J. (dub. l.).

συνεπαύξω, *help to increase*, τοῖς θεοῖς τὴν πανήγυριν *IG*12(5).129.58 (Paros, ii B.C.), cf. *SIG*695.75 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.), 601.23 (Teos, ii B.C.), Gal.*UP*4.7, al., D.C.39.25.

συνεπαφίημι, *throw upon together*, J.*BJ*3.7.28.

συνέπεια, ἡ, (ἔπος) *connexion of words* or *verses*, D.H.*Comp*.23 (v.l. συνέχεια), A.D.*Synt*.41.25; acc. sg. συνεπ[ει]αν is dub. l. in Phld.*Po*.2.28.

συνεπείγω, *help to urge on*, ἐπὶ τὸ κάκιον Hp.*Epid*.1.8; ἐς τὸν κίνδυνον Aret.*CA*1.4: abs., ib. 10, etc.: intr., *hasten on*, ib. 2.2:—Pass., in same sense, ib. 1.10.

II. συνεπείγεσθαί τινι *increase* or *grow with*, Ael.*NA*14.23.

συνέπειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*) *join in attacking*, μετ' αὐτῶν ἄλλοις Th.3.63.

συνέπειξις, εως, ἡ, *great haste*, Nicom.*Harm*.1.

συνεπείσειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*) *go upon together*, τὴν σκηνήν Plb.30.22.9.

συνεπείσκυκλέω, *introduce besides*, Phot.*Bibl*.p.145 B.

συνεπείσπίπτω, *rush in upon together*, εἰς πόλιν ἅμα τινί Plu.*Fab*.17.

συνεπείσρέω, *flow in upon together*, *Corp.Herm*.9.2.

συνεπείσφέρω, *bring in as well*, Vett.Val.359.14, Syrian.*in Metaph*.90.36:—Med., *help to bring in*, τὸν βάρβαρον τῇ Ἑλλάδι X.*HG*6.5.43 (v.l. ἐπεισφέρεσθαι).

συνεπεκπίνω [ῑ], *drink off together*, ἅμα τινί *AP*6.292 (Hedyl., dub. l.).

συνεπεκτείνω, *extend* or *spread over together*, τινί τι Aristaenet.2.15:—Pass., Arist.*Ph*.216[b]29, Gal.*UP*14.14; *expand with*, Id.2.562; *extend* or *project against* the enemy *as well*, Ael.*Tact*.13.3.

συνεπελαφρίζω, in Pass., *to be made light with* something, Ph.2.513: metaph., *to be relieved with*, Orib.8.30.1.

συνεπελαφρύνω, *help to make light*, i.e. *assist in bearing*, σ. τισὶ τὸν πόλεμον Hdt.1.18.

συνεπεμβαίνω, *mount upon together*, σ. τοῖς καιροῖς, ταῖς ἀτυχίαις, *pounce upon* opportunities, etc., Plb.20.11.7, 30.9.21.

II. σ. τινί *join in trampling on* him, Aristid.1.471 J.

συνεπεξεργάζομαι, *help in performing*, Id.2.175 J.

συνεπερείδω, *help in driving against*, c. acc. rei, Plu.2.939b; *help in inflicting*, πληγήν Id.*Brut*.52; σ. ὑπόνοιάν τινι *help to fix* a suspicion on him, Id.*Caes*.8, cf. *Cic*.21 (cj. for συναπ-); *drive home* a weapon, Id.*Phil*.10; συνεπερείσας τῇ ῥύμῃ τοῦ ἵππου *charging* him with all the force of his horse, Id.*Marc*.7; *give additional force*, Arr.*Tact*.12.2, 10.

II. Med., = Lat. *conitor*, Dosith.p.433 K., *Gloss*.

συνεπερίζω, *contend also with*, ποταμῷ *AP*9.709 (Phil.).

συνεπέρχομαι, *attack together*, *SIG*700.22 (Macedonia, ii B.C.), *PLips*.40 ii 5, 17 (iv A.D.).

2. *approach together with*, in quot., of an epiphany, *SEG*34.1216 (Lydia, A.D. 295/6).

συνεπεσπόμην, Ion. aor. of συνεφέπομαι.

συνεπευδοκέω, *consent*, *GDI*1785.2 (Delph., ii B.C.).

συνεπευθύνω, *help to direct* or *guide*, ἀρχὰς πραγμάτων Plu.*Rom*.7.

συνεπευφημέω, *join in cheering* or *applauding*, D.S.1.72, 17.72.

συνεπεύχομαι, *join in prayer*, Th.6.32; *pray also to*, [θεοῖς] συννάοις σ. Plu.2.708c: c. acc. et inf., *profess also that* .., Ar.*Th*.951: c. inf. fut., *make a vow also to* .., σ. τοῖς θεοῖς θύσειν X.*An*.3.2.9.

συνεπέχω, *refer together to* a thing, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.8 P.

συνεπηχέω, *join in singing, join in a chorus*, ἐξῆρχθ παιᾶνα, οἱ δὲ πάντες συνεπήχησαν X.*Cyr*.3.3.58, cf. 7.1.25; κορυφαίου κατάρξαντος σ. πᾶς ὁ χορός Arist.*Mu*.399[a]15; συνεπήχουν πρὸς τὸ ἐνδόσιμον Max.Tyr.7.7: metaph., *chime in with*, Ph.1.321, Plu.2.44c, Them.*Or*.18.218a.

II. *re-echo*, οἶκος Luc.*Dom*.3, cf. J.*AJ*12.9.4, D.C.66.22.

III. Pass., *to be sounded at the same time*, τῶν ἡμιφώνων τι -εφηχεῖται (sic) Phld.*Po*.2.16.

συνεπιβαίνω, *mount together*, Arist.*HA*591[b]21; τοῦ τείχους *on* the wall, Plu.*TG*4; *mount a ladder together*, Plb.10.13.8.

II. *enter upon* or *undertake along with*, τινι Antipho 2.2.13, abs., Men.*Dysc*.954.

III. *trample on as well*, σ. ἐν ταῖς συμφοραῖς τινι J.*BJ*1.24.8.

IV. trans., aor. 1 part. -βήσας, *cause to mount*, πύργοις ἀκοντιστάς ib. 3 7.30.

συνεπιβάλλω, (ἐπιβάλλω II. 3) *apply one's mind also, consider* a thing *together* or *also*, Arist.*Fr*.29, Plb.3.38.4, S.E.*M*.7.348: folld. by indirect question, M.Ant.3.11.

II. *coincide with*, καιροῖς Plb.2.56.4.

III. *add to an existing amount*, καὶ συνεπιβαλῖν τῷ λοιπῷ ἄνω *PFreib*.53.23 (i B.C.).

IV. *affix* a seal *jointly*, συνεπιβαλλέτω τὸν δακτύλιον ὁ ἐγ [Μυ]ανίας καὶ ἐξ Ὑπνίας βούλαρχος *SEG*23.305 (Delphi, *c*.190 B.C.).

συνεπιβλάπτομαι, Pass., *to be damaged together with*, τινι Arist.*Pol*.1270[b]15.

συνεπιβλέπω, *regard at the same time*, Antip.*Stoic*.3.256; *consider as well*, Gal.9.498.

συνεπιβοηθέω, *come to aid together*, Plb.4.69.4, Gal.8.16, Pall.*in Hp*.2.116, 128 D.

συνεπιβουλεύω, *join in plotting*, X.*HG*5.4.22, D.S.5.50, etc.; τινὶ μετά τινος Is.6.55, D.H.3.29, etc.

συνεπίβουλος, ὁ, *fellow-plotter*, J.*AJ*18.6.6.

συνεπιγαυρόω, *encourage, hearten*, τὸ φιλότιμον, τὸ γενναῖον, Plu.2.746d, 796a.

συνεπιλελάω, *laugh at together*, Ammon.*Diff*.p.56 codd. (ἐπιγελᾶν Valck.).

συνεπιγίγνομαι, *come on together*, of troops, Plb.10.38.10; of fevers, D.S.32.10; *occur as well*, αἴτια κακῶν Vett.Val.222.34.

συνεπιγρᾰφεύς, έως, ὁ, *fellow-registrar, fellow-clerk*, Isoc.17.41.

συνεπιγρᾰφή, ἡ, *written consent*, *POxy*.273.23 (i A.D.), 2134.26 (ii A.D.).

συνεπιγράφω, *inscribe together with* other writing, *PMag.Lond*.121.421; *indicate as joint author*, τύχην κατορθώμασι Plu.2.816e; ἑαυτὸν σ. τοῖς πραχθεῖσι Gal.11.202:—Pass., *to be named jointly as auctor* of a decree of the Senate, *Notiz.Arch*.4.21.75 (Cyrene, Aug.); οἱ -γραφέντες μοι μάρτυρες *named jointly with* me as witnesses, Mitteis *Chr*.28.24 (iii B.C.), cf. *PStrassb*.87.14 (ii B.C.), *POxy*.265.16 (i A.D.):—Med., *subscribe, assent*, c. dat., Hipparch.1.3.1, Phld.*Rh*.1.374 S., Ph.1.464: abs., Id.2.311.

συνεπιδείκνῡμι, *display at the same time*, Plb.33.5.1, Iamb.*Myst*.2.7, of a ὁριοδείκτης, σ. ἀρούρας *PRyl*.656.22 (A.D. 300):—Pass., *to be indicated together*, Plb.3.38.5, Gal.9.420, 18(2).100.

συνεπιδεσμέω, *bind up together*, Sor.1.84.

συνεπιδέω, *bandage as well*, Hp.*Off*.24, Gal.18(1).806.

συνεπιδημέω, *travel* to a place *together*, Str.15.1.2; -ησάντων τῇ κιβωτῷ τῶν δεινῶν the plagues *having visited* them *with* the ark, J.*AJ*6.1.2.

συνεπιδίδωμι, *give up wholly* or *willingly*, ἑαυτόν τινι or εἴς τι Plb.31.24.5, 32.5.10; ἐς πάντα τὰ καλῶς ἔχοντα ἑαυτόν *Supp.Epigr*.4.601.8 (Teos, ii B.C.), cf. 3.468.16 (Thess., i B.C.); τῇ Κλωθοῖ σεαυτόν M.Ant.4.34; simply, συνεπέδωκε αὑτοσαυτὰν ἁ σύνοδος *SIG*698.6 (Delph., ii B.C.); τὰ σώματα προκινδυνεῦσαι D.H.3.15, cf. *Inscr.Prien*.109.156 (ii B.C.).

b. abs., *devote oneself wholeheartedly*, *SEG*18.570 (Lycia, ii B.C.).

2. *join in presenting* an application, *PAmh*.2.85.24 (i A.D.), *Sammelb*.7363.25 (ii A.D.), etc.

3. *offer together*, τὴν χεῖρά τινι Them.*Or*.7.90a.

II. intr., *increase along with* or *together*, Plu.2.448d.

συνεπιζεύγνυμαι, Pass., *to be closely connected with*, συνεπεζεῦχθαί τινι Phld.*Ir*.p.66 W.

συνεπιζητέω, *examine along with*, τινί τι Aristaenet.2.3.

συνεπιθειάζω, *ascribe to divine interposition*, Plu.*Sull*.6; σ. τὸ χρηστήριον *recognize* it *as divine*, Id.2.409c.

συνεπιθεσις, εως, ἡ, *joint assault*, Aq.*Ps*.118(119).118.

συνεπιθέτης, ου, ὁ, *abettor*, *BGU*984.23 (iv A.D.).

συνεπιθεωρέω, *contemplate at the same time*, S.E.*M*.7.46.

συνεπιθήγω, *help to sharpen* or *stimulate*, Plu.2.433d.

συνεπιθλίβω [ῑ], *exert pressure at the same time*, Gal.8.15.

συνεπιθορῠβέω, *join in applauding loudly*, Plu.2.531c.

συνεπιθρηνέω, *join in bewailing*, ib. 56a, M.Ant.7.43; τοῖς ἀβουλήτοις Plu.2.541a.

συνεπιθρήνησις, εως, ἡ, *joint bewailing*, ib. 610b (pl.).

συνεπιθρυψις, εως, ἡ, *participation in luxury*, ib. 1092d (pl.).

συνεπιθῡμέω, *desire along with*, σοι τῶν καλῶν X.*Eq.Mag*.1.8.

συνεπιθῡμητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one of the same desires*, Pl.*Clit*.408c.

συνεπιθωΰσσω, *halloo so as to cheer on together*, Plu.2.757d.

συνεπικαίω, *set on fire together*, ἅμα Thphr.*CP*5.17.6.

συνεπικᾰλέομαι, Med., *invoke together with*, τινά τινι Arr.*An*.6.3.1.

συνεπικειμαι, Pass., *join in attacking*, Ar.*Eq*.266.

2. *weigh upon*, -κειμένων μου τῇ ψυχῇ κακῶν Phld.*Rh*.2.139 S.

συνεπικελεύω, *encourage by consent*, *PLond*.3.1204.17 (ii B.C.), *PStrassb*.84.19 (ii B.C.), *PGrenf*.2.26.24 (ii B.C.).

συνεπικιρνάω, *mix with besides*, Ptol.*Tetr*.146, Heph.Astr.2.12.16, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.207:—Pass. -κίρνασθαι Vett.Val.5.4.

συνεπικλάω, *break* or *bow down at once*, metaph., τῆς αἰσθήσεως συνεπικλώσης τὴν διάνοιαν Plu.*Phil*.9.

συνεπικλίνω [ῑ], *incline at the same time*, Gal.6.151 (Pass.), Dam.*Pr*.168.

συνεπικοσμέω, *help to adorn*, X.*Hier*.8.6; τὸν λόγον Arist.*Top*.157a11; τὸν βίον Id.*EN*1100b26, cf. Phld.*Mus*.p.39 K.:—Pass., prob. in *OGI*470.23 (Lydia, i A.D.).

συνεπικούρειος, ὁ, *fellow-Epicurean*, Arr.*Epict*.2.20.13.

συνεπικουρέω, *help to succour*, X.*Hier*.3.2; ταῖς ἀπορίαις τινός Id.*Cyr*.1.6.24; Astrol., *join as ally*, τῷ ἡλίῳ S.E.*M*.5.32.

συνεπικουφίζω, *lighten at the same time*, Plu.*Cam*.25, Gal.19.245.

II. *help in relieving*, Ph.2.364; *raise aloft*, metaph., τοῖς φρονήμασιν Plu.*Eum*.9.

συνεπικρᾰδαίνω, *move backwards and forwards together with*, σὺν ταῖς οὐραῖς τὰ σώματα, of dogs near game, X.*Cyn*.6.16.

συνεπικρᾰτέω, Astrol., *dominate together*, Vett.Val.293.15.

συνεπικρίνω [ῑ], *help to judge between*, ἡμᾶς Pl.*Lg*.792c.

2. *help to decide* a matter, Plu.2.53b, Longin.1.2, Plot.2.1.6.

συνεπικροτέω, *join in applauding*, Plu.2.56b, 63a.

συνεπικρύπτω, *help to conceal*, Id.*Alc*.28, *Tim*.10:—Med., Iamb.*VP*34.245.

συνεπικῡρόω, *join in ratifying*, σόγμα Plb.4.30.2; τῷ δήμῳ τοὺς νόμους Plu.*Caes*.14.

συνεπικωμάζω, *join in a* κῶμος, Satyr.1, S.E.*M*.6.8.

συνεπιλαμβάνω, *take part with* a person, λόγῳ καὶ ἔργῳ σ. τινί Th.2.8; τοῦ βίου Max.Tyr.14.7; πρὸς ἀσφάλειαν ἑκατέρῳ ἑκάτερος Id.16.8: c. dat. rei, τῇ σωτηρίᾳ τῆς νεώς .. Id.21.4: abs., *assist*, *PPetr*.3p.57 (iii B.C.), Arr.*An*.6.3.3, Gal.6.212.

2. *envelop also*, τι τοῦ περὶ τὴν διάρθρωσιν συνδέσμου Id.2.301, cf. 18(2).937.

II. Med., *take part in together, partake in*, c. gen. rei, τοῦ στρατεύματος, τοῦ πολέμου, Hdt.3.48, 5.45, cf. Th.8.26: abs., Id.1.115, *OGI*244.36 (Daphne, iii/ii B.C.).

2. σ. τινί τινος *take part with* or *assist* one *in* a thing, σ. τινὶ τοῦ ἔργου Luc.*Prom*.13, cf. *Im*.8; σ. τισὶ σωτηρίας *help* them *towards* it, Plb.11.24.8, etc.; σ. τισὶ τοῦ φόβου *contribute towards increasing* their fear, Th.6.70: c. dat. pers. only, *take part with, support*, Id.3.74, Plb.5.90.2, etc.; συνεπιλαβοῦ (sc. αὐτῷ) ἵνα κομίσηται *help* him to recover (the money), *PCair.Zen*.553.9 (iii B.C.); συνεπιλαβόμενος τοῦ ἐντυχεῖν αὐτὸν Ἀπολλωνίῳ τὴν ταχίστην *PMich.Zen*.23.7 (iii B.C.).

3. c. gen. pers., τῶν Ἑλλήνων σ. *help in* (the persuasion of) the Greeks, Plu.*Them*.12.

4. c. gen. rei, *take also into consideration*, Ptol.*Phas*.p.11 H.

συνεπιλαμπρύνω, *help to brighten*, τὸ φρόνημα Plu.2.795c.

συνεπιλάμπω, *illumine at the same time*, Thphr.*CP*4.4.13, Plot.4.3.17.

συνεπιλέγω, *utter in addition*, τὸν λόγον τοῦτον *PMag.Par*.1.1037.

2. Med., *read over together*, Hld.10.13.

συνεπιλείπω, *fail together with*, Plot.6.5.12, Iamb.*VP*35.252.

συνεπιλεκτέον, *one must further add*, Eust.1406.50.

συνεπιλογίζομαι, *calculate also*, Ptol.*Alm*.2.4, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.121:—Pass., Ptol.*Alm*.13.4.

συνεπιλογιστέον, *one must also calculate* or *must reckon in*, ibid., Eust.366.34.

συνεπιλύομαι, perh. *join in cancelling a mortgage*, *Delph*.3(2).233 (ii B.C.).

συνεπιμαρτῠρέω, *join in attesting*, Arist.*Mu*.400a15, Thphr.*CP*6.16.6, Ep.Hebr.2.4; τινι *with* one, Plb.25.6.4, Aristeas191, Plu.2.542c, Gal.15.583, Ath.13.595e; *add one's evidence*, Plu.2.486c, 539d.

II. Astrol., *to be also configurate*, of planets, Nech.ap.Vett.Val.279.3, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.187.

συνεπιμαρτῠρησις, εως, ἡ, *joint testimony* or *approval*, M.Ant.1.10.

συνεπιμείγνῡμι, *join, unite*, μόλιβδον ἀργύρῳ Aristaenet.1.10:—Pass., of veins, muscles, etc., Gal.2.816, *UP*7.11.

συνεπιμειδιάω, *smile at together*, τοῖς πάθεσι Plu.2.672e.

συνεπιμελέομαι or **-μέλομαι**, *join in taking care of* or *attending to*, τινος Th.8.39, X.*Eq.Mag*.1.8, etc.; τῆς στρατιᾶς *have joint charge of*, Id.*An*.6.1.22; σ. μεθ' ἡμῶν ὧν προσήκει D.48.5, cf. Arist.*Ath*.49.3; συνεπιμέλεσθαι δὲ αὐτῷ καὶ τοὺς στρατηγούς *IG*1.59.14, cf. 88.19; τοῦ ἀναθήματος .. τῇ βουλῇ -ήθησαν Ἀρχ.Ἐφ. 1917.41 (Attic. decree, iv B.C.): abs., X.*Mem*.2.8.3; συνεπιμεληθῆναι ὅπως καταστῶσιν Pl.*Lg*.754c; ὅπως ἂν τάχιστα τυθῇ *IG*1.39.68; ὅπως τι ληφθῇ *PCair.Zen*.217.6 (iii B.C.), cf. *IG*2.678.14; σ. ἵνα .. *OGI*214.24 (Milet., iii B.C.).

συνεπιμελητής, οῦ, ὁ, *fellow-curator, coadjutor*, X.*Cyr*.5.4.17, *IG*2.1317.2 (both pl.).

συνεπιμερίζω, *assign at once, at the same time*, Eust.100.4, 828.12 (both Pass.).

II. *contribute also* (stellar influence), Vett.Val.178.25.

συνεπιμεριστέον, *one must construe also*, τὸ .. μάλα εἰς .. Eust.1769.64.

συνεπινεύω, *join in assenting*, Arist.*SE*169a33, *IPE*2.52 (Panticapaeum, i A.D.), Wilcken *Chr*.14 ii 13 (i A.D.), Plu.2.53b; ἐξ ὅλης τῆς ψυχῆς ταῖς ἡδοναῖς σ. ib. 446a.

2. c. acc., *join in granting*, τίμαις (Aeol. acc. pl.) *IGRom*.4.1302.20 (Cyme, i B.C./i A.D.).

II. literally, of an orator's *gestures in accordance with* his speech, Phld.*Rh*.1.73 S.

συνεπινήχομαι, *float on the surface together*, Aristaenet.1.3.

συνεπινοέω, *join in contriving*, S.E.*M*.8.161; σ. πῶς .. Plb.8.15.2; *devise as well*, A.D.*Synt*.103.27 (Pass.).

II. Pass., *to be included in the idea of* a thing, c. dat., Phld.*Vit*.p.38 J., Dam.*Pr*.57: abs., *to be taken into consideration* or *understood as well*, Gal.6.105, 11.5, 17(2).707, also act., Alcin.*Intr*.10 (p.164.14 H.).

συνεπινοητέον, *one must understand also*, Eust.821.1.

συνεπιορκέω, *join in swearing falsely*, Plu.2.808a.

συνεπιπάσχω, *feel emotion together*, μετὰ πάθους τινός ib. 1037b.

συνεπιπλέκω, *plait in with the rest*, *AP*4.2.13 (Phil.).

II. Pass., metaph., τῇ ἀλόγῳ ψυχῇ τοῦ θηρίου -πλέκεται ἡ λογικὴ ἡ τοῦ ἀνθρώπου Herm.*in Phdr*.p.153 A.

συνεπιπλέω, *sail together on an expedition*, D.50.59, *SEG*34.558 (Larissa, ii B.C.).

συνεπιπλοκή, ἡ, *association*, φίλων Ptol.*Tetr*.111, 181; of planets, Nech.ap.Vett.Val.279.6.

συνεπιπονέω, *help in extra work*, X.*Cyr*.5.4.17 (as v.l. for ἐπιπονεῖν).

συνεπιπορεύομαι, *march through together*, *OGI*12.15 (Priene, iii B.C.).

συνεπιρρέπω, *incline towards together*, Plu.*Phoc*.2.

συνεπιρρέω, *flow to together*, Gal.13.668, *PGrenf*.2.69.19 (iii A.D.); σ. ὁ ὄχλος D.H.10.16; *extend in flow*, ἔλαιον σ. πορρωτάτω Plu.2.696d.

συνεπιρρώννῡμι, *help to strengthen* or *support*, τοὺς Ἕλληνας Plu.*Alex*.33, cf. *Brut*.49:—Pass., of language, *to be based firmly at the same time on*, τοῖς ὕψεσι Longin.11.2.

συνεπισημαίνω, *help to indicate*, τῇ τοῦ θεοῦ προνοίᾳ Plu.2.398a, cf. Gal.19.188: mostly in Med., *join in expressing a judgment of* a thing (c. acc.), whether in disapproval, Plb.4.24.4; or in approval, D.S.17.25.

2. Med., *explain* or *interpret in addition*, Gal.17(1).600.

συνεπισκεπτέον, *one must examine together*, Ph.2.335, Gal.6.250.

συνεπισκέπω, *protect at the same time*, Ascl.*Tact*.1.3 (Pass.).

συνεπισκευάζω, *join in repairing*, *OGI*483.33 (Pergam., ii A.D.).

2. Med., *work up in addition*, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.14.

συνεπισκοπέω, fut. -σκέψομαι Pl.*Cra*.422c: aor. -εσκεψάμην (v. infr): non-Att. pres. **-σκέπτομαι,** Gal.6.827, 10.215, Ptol.*Phas*.*Prooem*.8, Alex.Aphr.*in Sens*.5.16: pres. Med. and Pass.

συνεπισκοποῦμαι Gal.6.256, 10.662, 2.681:—*join in examining, examine* or *consider together with*, ἀλλά μοι τόδε συνεπίσκεψαι Pl.*Hp.Ma*.269b; συνεπίσκεψαι μετ᾽ ἐμοῦ Id.*Cra*.422c; ἐκ τῶν ἀπορουμένων λόγων συνεπισκεψάμενοι Arist.*MM*1200^{b}22; συνεπισκοπεῖν καὶ τὰ ὑπ᾽ ἐκείνου λεχθέντα Str.8.3.23; ταῦτα συνεπισκόπει καὶ αὐτός Plu.2.83e, cf. 714c; συνεπισκέψασθε ᾗ .. Pl.*Ap*.27a.

συνεπισκυθρωπάζω, *look sternly at with* or *together*, Plu.2.672e.

συνεπισπάω, *draw on together*, βίᾳ σ. τὸν ἡνίοχον εἰς τὸ ῥεῖθρον Id.*Crass*.19.

II. mostly in Med., *draw on along with one*, esp. to ruin, τοὺς φίλους Pl.*R*.451a, cf. D.19.224, *IPE*1.352.23 (Chersonesus, ii B.C.); of things, *involve, bring on*, κακά Phld.*Ir*.p.23 W., cf. p.77 W.; also without any bad sense, Pl.*Ti*.44a, X.*Cyr*.2.2.24: literally, of the magnet, σ. τὸν σίσηρον Epicur.*Fr*.293; of ligaments, ἑαυτοῖς σ. τοὺς σπονδύλους Gal.18(1).506.

2. *draw on along with one*, i.e. *to one's own views*, τινὰ πρὸς τὸ συμφῆσαι Pl.*Sph*.236d; πρὸς τὴν σύτῶν γνώμην Plb.30.6.7:—Pass., Epicur.*Nat*.121 G.

3. σ. τὸν ἀέρα *inhale at the same time*, Arist.*Pr*.906^{a}6.

συνεπισπεύδω, *join in forcing onward*, τὰς ἁμάξας X.*An*.1.5.8.

συνεπίσταμαι, *to be privy to*, τὴν ἐπανάστασιν X.*HG*5.4.19; ἀπιστότατον ἔργον σ. μοι πεποιηκότι Gorg.*Pal*.21; σ. τινὶ πονηρὰ δράσαντι Luc.*Cat*.23, cf. 27; οὐδὲν ἐμαυτῷ ψεῦδος εἰπόντι σ. Id.*VH*2.31, cf. Cal.9; ἃ ἐμαυτῷ συνεπίσταμαι LXXJb.19.27.

2. *know perfectly well* or *fully*, πολλάκις ἑώρακα .. τὸν ἥλιον καὶ σελήνην δρῶντας ταῦθ᾽ ἃ ἐεὶ πάντες συνεπιστάμεθα Pl.*Lg*.821c; οὐκ ἄρα συνεπίστανται ὅτι ἐπίστανται*;* Arist.*SE*177^{a}27.

συνεπίστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *joint attention*, Iamb.*VP*31.188.

συνεπίστᾰτέω, *act as a joint supervisor*, Pl.*R*.528c; -ούντων τῷ ἔργῳ οἱ ταμίαι *IG*1.92.39 (dub.); -ήσω ἐγὼ πᾶσι τούτοις *will jointly supervise* all these works, *PCair.Zen*.34.22, cf. 574.5 (iii B.C.).

συνεπίστέλλω, *authorize at the same time*, *BGU*1741.8 (i B.C.), *POxy*.1024.6 (ii A.D.); *send with* or *together*, Luc.*Sat*.15.

συνεπίστενάζω, *groan at* or *over together*, Epict.*Ench*.16; ταῖς ἀλγηδόσιν Diog.Oen.61.

συνεπίστένω, = foreg., Plu.*Galb*.23.

συνεπίστήμων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *sharing in knowledge*, Zonar. s.v. συνίστωρ.

συνεπίστρᾰτεύω, *join in making war*, τινι Th.5.48, D.5.16, etc.

συνεπίστρέφω, *turn at the same time*, τοῦ ἀτράκτου τὴν περιφοράν Pl.*R*.617c:—Pass., -ομένου τοῦ ἄξονος Heliod.ap.Orib.49.9.27; of one being massaged, Gal.6.177.

2. *help to make attentive*, Plu.*Num*.14; πρὸς ἑαυτοὺς τὸν ἀκροατήν *turn towards them also*, Id.2.542c, etc.

II. *twist together* like strands, Pl.*Ti*.84d:—Pass., τρὸς ἓν τέλος συνεπιστρέφεσθαι τοῖς ἤθεσιν *to be intertwined* in their characters with a view to .., Id.*Comp*.*Lyc*.*Num*.4.

III. intr., *turn jointly towards*, πρὸς ἀλλήλας Id.*Num*.13.

συνεπίσῡκοφαντέω, *join in misrepresenting, cavilling at*, τινας dub. l. in Id.2.1096e.

συνεπίσύρομαι [ῡ], Med., *draw to oneself together*, Archig.ap.Aët.12.1; *draw with oneself*, Gal.*UP*8.7.

συνεπίσφάζω, *kill besides*, Parth.6.6 (s.v.l.).

συνεπίσφρᾱγίζω, *seal* or *approve together*, in Med., *PRev.Laws*42.19, 84.2 (iii B.C.).

συνεπισχύω, *join in supporting, assist*, X.*Mem*.2.4.6; τισι LXX2Ch.32.3, Plb.6.6.10, etc.; κατά τινων Id.6.8.1; ταῖς πλεονεξίαις αὐτῶν Id.28.5.5; σ. μοι ἀπαιτοῦντι *BGU*1189.14 (i B.C./i A.D.); αὐτοῖς ἀντεχομένοις ib. 1795.9 (i B.C.), cf. *PSI*10.1160.9 (i B.C.); τοὺς ἄρχοντας συνεπισχύειν τοῖς ἀγορανόμοις, ὅπως .. *SIG*799.19 (Cyzicus, i A.D.), cf. *IG*2.1013.6

2. Astrol., *combine energy*, of planetary influence, Vett.Val.107.14.

3. Medic., of symptoms, σ. πρὸς ‹τὸν ?› τοῦ κάμνοντος κίνδυνον *contribute* to .., Gal.17(1).628.

συνεπίτᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *joint exertion*, Iamb.*VP*16.69.

συνεπίτᾰχύνω, *join in hastening*, Plu.*Agis*7; τὴν κίνησιν Id.2.1005a.

συνεπίτείνω, *help to strain* or *intensify*, οὐτῶν τὴν ὀργήν Plb.3.13.1; τὴν ψυχρότητα Plu.2.691c, etc.:—Pass., *to be increased along with*, τινι ib. 1020c: abs., Herod.Med.ap.Aët.9.37.

2. intr., *agree in intensity with*, τινι Arist.*Insomn*.460^{b}13, v.l. in Plu.2.451d.

συνεπίτελέω, fut. -τελέσω *BGU*237.14 (ii A.D.):—*help to accomplish*, Arist.*Mete*.379^{b}23 (Pass.), Plu.*Per*.13.

2. *join in performing*, παιᾶνα θεῷ X.*Ages*.2.17.

συνεπίτέλλω, *rise together with*, Autol.2.11, Gem.17.26, Adam.*Vent*.42.

συνεπίτέμνω, *abridge in accordance with*, Eust.1167.61 (Pass.).

συνεπίτηρέω, *serve as joint-superintendent* with, τὰς ἡμέρας ἅς μόνας αὐτῷ Διδύμῳ συνεπετήρησα *PMich*. XI616 (A.D. 182).

συνεπίτίθημι, *help in putting on, put on still more*, βάρος Plu.2.728c.

II. Med., *join in attacking*, τῷ Μήδῳ Th.3.54, cf. 6.17; τῷ τῆς τύχης πταίσματι Phld.*Vit*.p.21 J.; μετὰ τινος Th.1.23, 6.10, Pl.*Phlb*.16a: abs., X.*Cyr*.4.2.3, Is.6.29, Arist.*Pol*.1311^{b}17, LXXDe.32.27, Act.Ap.24.9.

2. σ. τῷ ἔργῳ *fall to* the work *together*, Th.6.56.

3. *set upon and use to one's own advantage*, σ. τῇ ἀγνοίᾳ, τῷ μίσει τινός, Plb.6.43.4; τοῖς καιροῖς Id.3.15.10, 5.87.2.

4. σ. τισὶ ἁμαρτίαν *lay* a sin *to their charge*, LXXNu.12.11.

συνεπίτῑμάω, *join in chiding*, Plu.*Lys*.15.

συνεπίτρέπω, *join in permitting*, τινὶ ποιεῖν τι *Epist*.ap.J.*AJ*16.6.7.

συνεπίτρέχω, *to be correspondingly cursory*, Sch.Il.7.256 (in *An.Par*.3.10).

συνεπίτρίβω [ῑ], *destroy at once* or *utterly*, πάντα X.*An*.5.8.20.

συνεπίτροπεύω, *act as joint guardian over*, τὰ τῇδε τῷ θεῷ Olymp.*in Alc*.p.60 C., cf. *IPE*2.52, 53 (Panticapaeum, i A.D.), *POxy*.265.29 (i A.D.).

συνεπίτροπος, ὁ, *joint guardian*, D.27.14, 16, *PHamb*.70.2 (ii A.D.), *IEphes*.3131.

συνεπίτροχάζομαι, Pass., *to be hurried along with*, τῇ σπουδῇ τινος Eust.1719.14.

συνεπίτῡφόω, *help to make vain*, Plu.2.58b.

συνεπίφαίνω, *make perceptible at the same time*, τὸν αὑτοῦ χυλόν (taste) Thphr.*Od*.10:—Pass., *appear together*, Plu.2.767c, Gal.10.693, al.: c. dat., Plu.2.353c, Gal.16.839.

συνεπίφάσκω, *assent also*, Plu.263c.

συνεπίφέρω, *carry with one*, πίστιν D.H.*Lys*.18; *help to induce*, τὰς τοιαύτας διαθέσεις Phld.*Mus*.p.6 K.; ὀλιγημέρους θανάτους Gal.15.490; *join in applying*, ὄνομα Plu.*Pomp*.2:—Med. in act. sense, Phld.*Ir*.p.80 W.:—Pass., συνεπενηνέχθαι τινί *to be dragged in together with*, Id.*Po*.5.18; *to be borne along with*, ναῦς -φερομένας ταῖς τῶν πολεμίων τριήρεσι D.S.13.45.

II. of a term, *carry along with it*, i.e. *imply, involve*, τὸ πεζὸν καὶ τὸ δίπουν τὸ ζῷον Arist.*Top*.144[b]17, cf. 157[b]23, *APr*.52[b]7.

συνεπίφημι, *assent, acquiesce*, Plu.2.511f.

συνεπίφθέγγομαι, *reinforce* one's *utterance*, Id.*Tim*.27; ὁ αὐλὸς σ. τῷ παιᾶνι τὸ θεῖον *sounds* it *with* .., Id.2.713a.

συνεπίφορτίζω, *help to load still more*, ib. 728c.

συνεπίφύομαι, *to be attached together with*, Gal.2.446, 18(2).975.

συνεπίφωνέω, *raise a shout of approval together*, Aristeas235, 294.

συνεπίχειρέω, *make an attempt together upon*, πανταχόθεν ἅμα τοῖς πολεμίοις Plb.3.84.1.

συνεπίχειρονομέω, *second by fresh violence*, τοῖς παρανομήμασι D.S.33.5 (prob. ἐπιχειρ-).

συνεπίχωρέω, *concur in*, c. dat., *IG*12(7).58.6 (Arcesine, iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*396 *A* 50, al. (ii B.C.).

συνεπίψεύδομαι, *join in lying*, Call.*Dian*.223, Luc.*DMeretr*.13.5: c. acc., κλοπὴν οὐ γενομένην Ph.2.341.

συνεπίψηφίζω, *join in ratifying* a law, σ. τὰ δόξαντα τοῖς γέρουσι Arist.*Pol*.1272[a]11: abs., Plb.21.32.1, *SIG*893 *A* 11 (Olympia, iii A.D., Med.).

συνεποικιανός, ὁ, *fellow-member of a settlement*, *TAM*5(1).712 (Gordus, ii A.D.; -εποκ-).

συνεποικοδομέω, *help in rebuilding*, *IG*2.505.34 (iv B.C.).

συνεποκέλλω, *put on land together*, Plu.2.161a.

συνέπομαι, fut. -έψομαι Pl.*Ti*.53c: aor. -εσπόμην (v. infr.):—*follow along with, accompany*, σὺν δ' ὁ θρασὺς εἵπετ' Ὀδυσσεύς (where however σύν may be an Adv.) Od.10.436, cf. Hdt.7.39, Th.1.60, X.*An*.3.1.2, etc.; σ.τινί A.*Ag*.955, Hdt.5.47, Thphr.*Vent*.47, etc.; ποίμναις .. συνειπόμην *used to follow* the flocks, i.e. *tend* them, S.*OT*1125; οὔ σοι τῷ βίῳ ξυνέσπετο (thy fortunes) *remained* not *constant* to thy life, ib. 1523 (troch); ταῦρος ἄντυγι ξ. *kept pace with it*, E.*Hipp*.1231; τῷ χρόνῳ σ. Pl.*Lg*.721c.

2. *comply* or *be in accordance with*, τῷ νόμῳ συνεπόμενος ib. 916d; τοῖς ἀποβαίνουσιν Arist.*EN*1127[a]4; μετὰ δεδοκιμασμένου μὴ ξυνέπεσθαι ἐθέλειν Th.3.38; τῇ τῶν μελιττῶν ἡδονῇ σ. *ministering* to the taste of the bees, Pl.*Lg*.843d.

3. of things, μουσικῇ συνεπόμεναι τέχναι the arts *attendant on* music, Id.*Phlb*.56c; τὰ τούτοις συνεπόμενα *the consequences* of these, Id.*Lg*.679e, cf. 706a, *Ti*.52d: also c. gen., ὁπόσα τούτων συνεπόμενα εἴπομεν Id.*Lg*.899c.

4. σ. τῷ λόγῳ *follow* the argument *to its consequences*, ib. 695c: abs., συνέπομαι *I follow*, i.e. understand, you, Id.*Sph*.238e; συνέψεσθε Id.*Ti*.53c.

συνεπόμνῡμι, *swear to in addition* or *besides*, τι Ar.*Lys*.237: c. inf., X.*An*.7.6.19:—Med., J.*AJ*16.7.3.

συνεποπτεύω, *view as an* ἐπόπτης *together*, Them.*Or*.20.235c.

2. *consider, take into account also*, Sor.1.38.

συνεποτρύνω, *join in urging on*, S.*El*.299 (tm.).

συνεπουλόομαι, *to be scarred quite over*, Gal.18(1).13.

συνεπούλωσις, εως, ἡ, *scarring quite over*, Arist.*Pr*.865[a]31.

συνεπουρίζω, *help onwards in one's own course*, metaph. from a fair wind, τὴν κίνησιν Id.*Cael*.301[b]29, cf. *HA*598[b]9:—Pass., Id.*Mech*.855[a]20.

συνεπτυγμένως, Adv., (συμπτύσσω) *folded* or *taken together*, Ps.-Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.467.3.

συνεπωάζω, *sit on eggs together with*, τῇ θηλείᾳ Arist.*HA*555[b]14.

συνεπωθέω, *help to push on*, τὸ σιτίον Plu.2.1005a, cf. Gal.*Nat.Fac*.3.8; τὸ πορθμεῖον Plu.2.1128c; σ. ἡμᾶς ἐπί τι Arr.*Epict*.3.7.23:—Med., Ph.2.99.

συνερᾰνίζω, fut. -ίσω Plu.2.963b: pf. -ηράνικα Phld.*Vit*.p.24 J.:—*join in contributing, contribute jointly*, τὰς χρείας ἀλλήλοις App.*BC*2.9, cf. D.L.4.38:—Med., *receive contributions*, Plu.*Ages*.35.

II. *collect, gather*, τινας Phld. l.c., Luc.*Lex*.17; παραδείγματα Plu.2.963b:—Med., ὀλίγα ἐκ τῆς γραφῆς ῥήματα Them.*Or*.21.252d:—Pass., αἱ .. ἐκ πλειόνων -ισμέναι δυνάμεις Ph.1.386; συνηρανισμένον ἐκ συγκλύδων (v.l. σύγκλυδος) ὄχλου *collected by chance contributions* from .., Pl.*Ax*.369a, cf. D.H.*Isoc*.3, S.E.*M*.7.295, Gal.14.676, 18(1).193.

συνερᾰνισμός, ὁ, *gathering in, collecting*, Plu.2.992a.

συνερᾰνιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *member of a club*, *IG*12(1).155.46 (Rhodes), 2.2721, *SEG*31.122 (Attica, ii A.D.).

συνερᾰνιστός, όν, *one who is contributed* (but does not contribute) to a picnic, of a parasite, Crobyl.1 (Pors. for συνερανιστής).

συνεραστής, οῦ, ὁ, *joint lover*, Timocl.8.6; σ. τινῶν τῇ πόλει *loving* them *jointly with* .., X.*Smp*.8.41, cf. Plot.5.8.10.

συνεράω (A), *pour together, gather together*, πολλὰ συνεράσας ᾠὰ εἰς κύστιν Arist.*GA*752[a]4; συνερᾶν καὶ συμφέρειν, to explain, ἔρανος, Ath.8.362e: συνερασαι (sine accentu) is v.l. for συγκεράσαι in Isoc.5.138.

συνεράω (B), *love jointly* or *together with*, σοὶ καὶ ξυνήρων E.*Andr*.223; χρή σε .. μοι τὠραμένῳ συνερᾶν ἀδόλως σέθεν Theoc.29.32; σύν μοι πῖνε, συνήβα, συνέρα Scol.22, cf. Plu.*Ages*.20, *Alex*.41, Procop.Gaz.p.164 B.; ἡ Συνερῶσα, play by Menander.

II. Med. and Pass., καλὸν δέ τ' ἐρασσαμένῳ συνερᾶσθαι Bion*Fr.*8.8 codd. (συναρέσθαι is prob. cj.); ὅσα συνηράσθησαν what *loves they had enjoyed together*, D.C.51.8.

συνεργάζομαι, fut. -άσομαι S.*Ant.*41:—*work with, co-operate*, l.c., Arist.*GA*753ᵃ18, Thphr.*Vent.*21; σ. πρός τι *contribute* towards or to a thing, X.*Cyr.*7.1.33, Arist.*Pr.*880ᵇ23, Thphr.*Lass.*15; *take part in a work* of construction, *IG*7.3073.21 (Lebad., ii B.C.); εἰς ἐργάτην τὸν -αζόμενον αὐτῷ *PCair.Zen.*176.23 (iii B.C.); σ. μετά τινος *POxy.*527.3 (iii/ii A.D.); with nuet. Adj., πολλά τισι ζυνειργασμένη Luc.*Dem.Enc.*38, cf. *Prom.Es*3; ὁ Συνεργαζόμενος, title of mime by Herodas.

II. in pass. sense, ἀεὶ συνεργαζομένης [γῆς] .. ἐξαναχωρεῖν retires from land as it *is brought under cultivation*, Thphr.*HP*6.3.3; γῆ συνεργασθεῖσα Id.*CP*3.12.1; γίθοι ξυνειργασμένοι stones *wrought so as to fit together*, i.e. *wrought for building, ashlar*, Th.1.93; ἐκ χρυσίου ξυνειργασμένος *wrought of* .., Luc.*Gall.*24; τοῦτο συνειργάσθη ἔργον *was wrought*, *AP*9.807; συνεργασθεὶς ῥοδίνῳ ὁ ἄρτος (bread poultice) ἐπιπλάττεται Lycusap.Orib.9.26.1.

συνεργᾰσία, ἡ, *company* or *guild of fellow-workmen*, ἡ σ. τῶν ἀργυροκόπων *SIG*1263 (Smyrna.), cf. *JHS*54.75 (ibid.), *SIG*704 *H* 26 (Delph., ii B.C.), *OGI*495.6 (Cibyra); ἡ τῶν γναφέων σ. *IGRom.*4.643 (Acmonia), ἡ σ. τῶν λινουργῶν *SEG*32.1234 (Lydia, A.D. 192/3).

II. *a place where many slaves are lodged, a workers' barracks*, Lat. *ergastulum*, εἰς σ. ἐμβαλεῖν D.S.20.13, 34/5.2.36.

συνεργάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *fellow-workman, helpmate*, πεμφθεὶς .. σοὶ ξ. S.*Ph.*93; σκότος ξ. E.*Hipp.*417: c. gen. rei, *an accomplice* or *assistant in*, ἄγρας Id.*Ba.*1146; fem., **-άτις** φόνου Id.*El.*100.

συνεργᾰτίνης [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *composed of* συνεργάται, σ. ἰχθυβόλων θίασος *AP*7.295.10 (Leon.).

συνεργεια, v. συνεργία.

συνεργειον, v. συνέργιον.

συνεργεπιστᾰτέω, *to be joint-foreman*, *BCH*18.23 (Western Asia Minor).

συνεργεπιστᾰτης ου, ὁ, *joint superintendent of works*, *IEphes.*674 (ii A.D.).

συνεργέω, pf. -ήργηκα Epicur.*Nat.*43 G.:—*work together with, help in work, co-operate*, E.*Hel.*1427, etc.; ἀλλήλοιν X.*Mem.*2.318, cf. 2.9.8; μετ' ἀλλήλων Arist.*MM*1200ᵃ10: generally, *co-operate with, assist*, c. dat., D.25.97, Thphr.*Ign.*30, *Od.*7, al., *PSI*4.376.4 (iii B.C.), Sor.1.27; σ. τῇ πράζει ὁ λόγος Muson.*Fr.*5p.21 H.; [τὸ γυμνάσιον] ἀναδόσεσι σ. Gal.6.88, cf. 463, 15.727; σ. ἑαυτοῖς τὰ συμφέροντα *do* one another fitting *service*, X.*Mem.*3.5.16; εἰς τὰς εὐτυχίας Arist.*EN*117ᵇ23; εἰς τὴν ἐλευθερίαν τῇ πόλει *IG*2.654.15, cf. Epicur. l.c., *IPE*1.352.45 (Chersonesus, ii B.C.), Sor.1.56, M.Ant.6.42; σφίσι πρὸς τοὺς καιρούς Plb.3.97.5; σ. πρός τι *contribute* to or towards .., Arist.*MM*1185ᵃ35, Thphr.*CP*4.8.3, Phld.*Oec.*p.43 J., Gal.15.419; σ. ὅπως .. Sor.1.25; *facilitate*, τὸν δρασμὸν τοῖς Πέρσαις Hld.9.11:—Pass., *to be helped*, c. dat. rei, D.H.9.23; ὑπό τινος Phld.*Rh.*1.224 S., *Vit.*p.24 J., Plu.2.840c.

2. *to be conspired against*, *PMich.Zen.*57.3 (iii B.C.).

συνεργημα, ατος, τό, *assistance, support*, Plb.22.4.3: pl., Id.2.42.4, 30.4.13; πρός τι Id.3.99.9, cf. Phld.*Mus.*p.70 K., *Rh.*2.83 S.; τὸ ἑκάστου ἀριθμοῦ σ., of the One, i.e. *a factor in* every number, *Theol.Ar.*7.

συνεργής, ές, *working with, co-operating*, Aristeas242. Adv., -γῶς ἔχειν εἴς τι Phld.*Oec.*p.19 J.

συνεργητέον, *one must assist*, τῇ ἐκβολῇ Sor.2.48, cf. Archig.ap.Gal.12.676.

συνεργήτης, ου, ὁ, = συνεργατίνης, λαός *AP*7.693 (Apollonid.).

συνεργητικός, ή, όν, *co-operative*, M.Ant.6.42, Arr.*Epict.*2.22.20: τὸ -κόν ib. 4.4.18.

συνεργία, ἡ, *co-operation*, Arist.*Pr.*876ᵇ15, Plb.8.33.10; εἰς τὸν βίον, πρὸς τοὺς πολέμους, Phld.*Rh.*1.270 S., *Mus.*p.69 K.: also **συνέργεια,** *UPZ*36.14 (ii B.C.), Gal.19.472: pl., Arist.*Oec.*1343ᵇ17 (-ίαι, v.l. -είαι).

II. *conspiracy, collusion*, D.56.8; περί τι Din.1.112.

συνεργιον, τό, *guild of workmen*, *PMich.Zen.*57.2 (iii B.C.), *ICilicie*46.4 (i/ii A.D.).

2. τὸ Μέγα Συνέργιον, a quarter in the city of Side (see also *Rev.Phil.*32.19ff.), *IGRom.*3.810.9.

συνεργολάβος [ᾰ], ον, *contracting for work in partnership with* others, Str.8.3.30.

σύνεργον, τό, *implement, tool*, Artem.3.36, *POxy.*1069.8 (iii A.D.), 1159.20 (iii A.D.).

II. pl., *trimmings*, κιθωνίου *Sammelb.*7250.11, cf. 7248.21 (iii/iv A.D.).

συνεργοπονέω, *help in work* or *labour*, ἡμῖν S.E.*M.*9.41.

συνεργός, όν, *working together, joining* or *helping in work*, and as Subst., ὁ, ἡ, *helper*, E.*Or.*1446 (lyr.), Med.396, Pl.*Chrm.*173d, *IPE*1.352.37 (Chersonesus, ii B.C.); in bad sense, *accomplice*, Th.8.92, *PFay.*12.10 (ii B.C.), *BGU*1761.8 (i B.C., pl.): c. dat. pers., E.*Hipp.*523, Th.3.63, X.*Cyr.*8.4.17, Pl.*Smp.*180e, Men.*Epit.*83; so metaph., σ. πλοῦτος .. κακίᾳ Telesp.46 H.; distd. from συναίτιον, Gal.19.393: rarely c. gen. pers., ἡμῶν τι σ. (unless ἡμῶν is partit.) Epicur.*Nat.*98 G.; θεοῦ 1Ep.Cor.3.9: c. gen. rei, *taking part in* a thing, σ. τείχεος *helping to make* it, Pi.*O.*8.32; σ. τῶν ἐν τῷ κόσμῳ γινομένων Heraclit.75; ξ. ἀδίκων ἔργων, ἀρετᾶς, *helping towards* them, E.*Hipp.*676, *Med.*845 (both lyr.); σ. τινί τινος *helping* a person *in* a thing, θρήνων ἐμοὶ (prob. for θρήνοις ἐμῶν) ξ. Id.*Hel.*1112 (lyr.), cf. X.*An.*1.9.21; σ. εἴς τι Id.*Mem.*4.3.10, *Smp.*8.38, Ep.Col.4.11; πρός τι X.*Mem.*4.3.7; πρὸς κακωδίαν Thphr.*Sud.*8; πρὸς τὴν τῆς πόλεως σωτηρίαν Zeno *Stoic.*1.61; ἐν μάχαις Ar.*Eq.*588 (lyr.): c. inf., σ. τῷ παιδὶ μὴ 'κπεσεῖν E.*Ion*48.

2. Astrol., *in co-operation*, of planetary influence, Vett.Val.55.15; distd. from ὑπουργός, Serapio in *Cat. Cod. Astr.*8(4).226.

II. *person of the same trade as* another, *fellow-workman, colleague*, c. gen. pers., D.19.144, cf. *IG*1.374.87, *PCair.Zen.*758.8 (iii B.C.), Plu.*Per.*31:—in this sense some write θύνεργος, Ammon.*Diff.*p.126 V., Thom.Mag.p.339 R.

συνέργω, = συνείργω, pres. first in Sor.1.117: fut. συνέρξω (v. infr.): Ep. **συνεέργω,** impf. συνέεργον or συνεέργαθον: in later Att. **συνειργνῦμι** (q.v.): Att. aor. part. συνείρξας Gal.4.495; 3 sg. aor. opt. συνείρξειε Plu.2.398b:— *shut up* or *enclose together*, ὅσον συνεέργαθον ἄκραι *enclosed between them*, Il.14.36; οὐ ξυνέρξεθ' ὡς τάχος*;* i.e. *shut the doors*, S.*Aj.*593; σὐδὲ τὰς hοδὸς .. συνhέρξοντι *Tab.Heracl.*1.133; *wrap up closely*, αὐτοὺς ἱματίοις Gal. l.c.

2. *restrict, limit*, τὸ πλῆθος τῆς σαρκός (obesity) Sor. l.c.

II. *fasten together*, [ὄϊας] συνέεργον .. λύγοισι Od.9.427; συνέεργον ὁμοῦ τρόπιν ἠδὲ καὶ ἱστόν12.424; ζωστῆρι .. συνέεργε χιτῶνα 14.72; *unite*, (sc. τινας) Pl.*Ti.*34c; esp. as man and wife, Id.*R.*461b.

συνέρδω, fut. -έρξω (v. infr.), *co-operate, help*, S.*El.*350; κειμένῳ οὐκ εἶ ξυνέρξων*;* Id.*Tr.*83.

συνερείδω, *press together, close*, χερσὶ κατ' ὀφθαλμοὺς ἑλέειν σύν τε στόμ' ἐρεῖσαι Od.11.426; σ. ὀδότας *set* the teeth, *lock* them *fast*, Hp.*Coac.*230 (where συνερίζειν is f.l.), *Mul.*2.201; *bind together, bind fast*, τινὰ περόναις E.*Ba.*97 (lyr.):—Pass., αἱ γνάθοι συνερειδόμεναι *being set* or *locked*, Hp.*Epid.*5.74; χέρας δεσμοῖς -ερεισθέντες *with their* hands *tight bound*, E.*IT*457 (anap.), cf. Theoc.22.68; διὰ τὸ μὴ σ. τὴν ἀρτηρίαν Arist.*Aud.*801ᵃ2; χεῖρες ξυνηρεισμέναι arms *flexed*, Aret.*SA*1.6.

2. σ. τὸν λογισμόν reason *closely*, Plu.2.600e codd.

II. intr., *to be firmly set*, οἱ ὀδόντες συνηρείκασι Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.7, cf. Sor.2.27, *Fract*.4 (prob.); ξυνερείσουσιν οἱ ὀδόντες Aret.*SA*1.5; γένυς ξ. τῇ ἄνω *is locked with* .., ib. 6; also of soldiers, σ. πρὸς ἀλλήλους Plb.12.21.3, cf. Arr.*Tact*.16.14.

2. *meet in close conflict*, τοῖς ἐναντίοις Plb.5.84.2; *dash together*, of ships, D.S.13.46, Plu.*Them*.14.

συνερείπω, *overthrow, destroy*, τὴν τῶν ὀνομάτων οἰκοδομιαν Alcid.*Soph*.25.

συνέρεισις, εως, ἡ, *setting, firmly together*, ὀδόντω Hp.*Epid*.7.18, cf. Sor.2.17.

συνέρειστικός, ή, όν, *making a firm foundation*, τόνος *Stoic*.2.134, cf. Plu.2.954e, Hierocl.p.23 A.

συνερέτης, ου, ὁ, *fellow oarsman*, Hsch. s.v. ξυνερέται.

συνερέω, Att. **-ερῶ,** pf. -είρηκα, fut. and pf. without pres. in use (v. συναγορεύω):—*speak with* or *together, advocate, support in a speech* X.*Cyr*.2.2.22, 8.1.6: c. dat., Lys.12.86, D.16.1, 22.40, Hyp.*Lyc*.19; σ. νόμῳ D.20.153. Cf. συνεῖπον.

συνέρημα, ατος, τό, late spelling of συναίρημα, *Stud.Pal*.22.168.1 (ii A.D.).

συνερίζω, *contend together*, ὑπέρ τινος LXX2Ma.8.30: aor. Pass. in act. sense, ὁ Ἑρμῆς συνηρίσθη αὐτῇ (sc. τῇ Μοίρᾳ) *PMag.Leid.W*.5.13.

II. v. συνερείδω I. 1.

συνέρῖθος, ἡ, *fellow-worker, helpmate*, esp. *one who is hired to assist in domestic work*, as spinning or sewing, Od.6.32, *PEnteux*.30.3 (iii B.C.), *AP*9.89 (Phil.), etc.; Μοῦσα .. μήτ' ἔλθῃς σ. αὐτοῖς Ar.*Pax*786 (lyr.); κύπρις σ. ἀέθλων A.R.3.942; σ. τέχναι *assistant* arts, Pl.*R*.533d; ὅσαι ταύταις εἰσὶ σ. τέχναι Id.*Lg*.889d: fem. sup. συνεριθοτάταν Βρομίῳ *most faithful handmaid* to B., prob. in Telest.1(*c*.).1 P., less freq. as masc. Adj., σ. ἄτρακτος *AP*7.726 (Leon.); λύχνος συνέριθος ὀδυνάων Musae.11.

συνερκτικός, ή, όν, (συνέργω) of a speaker, *driving* his opponent *into a corner, cogent*, Ar.*Eq*.1378 codd.: Sch., συνείρων τοὺς λόγους, points to **συνερτικός** (συνείρω II).

συνερμαϊσταί, οἱ, *fellow-members of a guild of worshippers of Hermes*, *BCH*32.430 (Delos).

σύνερξις, εως, ἡ, (συνέργω) *forcing together, junction*, ἐν τῇ σ. in *close order* of battle, D.C.50.32; ἡ τῶν γάμων σ. *wedlock*, Pl.*Ti*.18d: abs., Id.*R*.460a.

2. *confinement*, ἡ εἰς σῶμα σ. Porph.*Sent*.28, cf. Plu.*Fr*.6.2; ζῴων Porph.*Abst*.1.40.

συνέρομαι, only in aor. inf. συνερέσθαι, *ask with* or *together*, Hsch., Phot., and part. -ερόμενος· συμβαλλόμενος, Hsch. (dub. l.).

συνερπύζω, *creep* or *go together*, Opp.*H*.1.328: also **συνέρπω,** Arr.*Epict*.2.24.18, *AP*4.4.5 (Agath.), *Gloss*.

συνέρραισα, v. συνείρω.

συνέρρωγα, pf. 2 of συρρήγνυμι (II):—συνέρρωσε, in Heraclit.*All*.52, is f.l. for συνέρρωγε.

συνερτικός, v. συνερκτικός.

συνερύω, Ion. **συνειρύω,** *draw together*, in aor. Pass. ὁκόταν .. συνειρυσθῇ ὑπὸ τοῦ ῥίγεος Hp.*Morb*.1.26: pf. Pass. συνείρ‹υ›ται· συνέσπασται, Hsch.

2. metaph. in Act., τίς σε δαιμόνων κακῇ ἀθυμίῃ ξυνείρυσεν; Epigr.ap.D.L.2.112.

συνέρχομαι, fut. -ελεύσομαι Plu.2.306e, Phintysap.Stob.4.23.61; but the Att. fut. is σύνειμι (εἶμι *ibo*), q.v., with aor. 2 συνῆλθον (Dor. part. συνενθόντες *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1925(5).21 (Cyrene)) and pf. συνελήλυθα:—*go together* or *in company*, σύν τε δύ' ἐρχομένω Il.10.224.

II. *come together, assemble, meet* Hdt.1.152, 3.159, 7.97, E.*Ba*.714, Th.1.3, etc.; συνέρχεσθαι τοὺς συνέδρους *IG*4(1).68.66 (Epid., iv B.C.); σ. ἐς τὠυτό Hdt.1.202; εἰς ταὐτὸ εἰς μίαν νῆσον X.*Ath*.2.2; εἰς τὸ κοινόν Pl.*Lg*.680e; εἰς ἓν ἱερόν ib. 767c; ἐνθάδε Ar.*Lys*.39; δεῦρο ἐς Κλεισθένους ib. 621 (lyr.); ἐκ τῶν ἀγρῶν Id.*Pax*632 (trouch.); ἀπὸ τῶν πόλεων Th.5.55; ἐς λόγους σ. Hdt.1.82, cf. Ar.*Eq*.1300 (trouch.): c. dat., without ἐς λόγους, *BGU*1778.2 (i B.C.); σύνελθε πρὸς Θέωνα *PSI*1079.3 (i B.C.); ἐπὶ τὸν ἀγῶνα, i.e. the Dramatic ἀγών, D.21.55; and simply, ξ. τινί *have dealings with*, S.*OT*572; σ. χοροῖς *take part in* .., E.*Hel*.1468 (lyr.).

2. in hostile sense, *meet in battle*, σ. ἐς πεδίον Hdt.1.80; εἰς μάχην Pl.*Tht*.154e; κάπρῳ γὰρ ὡς συνῆλθεν ἀντίαν ἔριν *PCair.Zen*.532.16 (iii B.C.); also of the battle, μάχη ὑπό τινων ξυνελθοῦσα *engaged in, contested* by them, Th.5.74.

3. *come together, be united* or *banded together*, ἐς τὠυτό Hdt.4.120; φίλος φίλῳ ἐς ἓν σ. E.*Ph*.462; δύο οἰκίαι σ. εἰς ταὐτόν Pl.*Chrm*.157e; σ. τοῦ ζῆν ἕνεκεν Arist.*Pol*.1278^{b}24; σ. ἐπὶ κοινωνίᾳ βίῳ Phintys l.c.; *form a league*, of states, D.18.19; *come together*, after quarrelling, ἀδελφοὶ .. οὔτε ῥᾳδίως σ. Plu.2.481c, of accomplices, *TAM*4(1).269.

b. of sexual intercourse, σ. τῷ ἀνδρί Hp.*Mul*.2.143; σ. γυναιξί X.*Mem*.2.2.4, cf. Pl.*Smp*.192e, Str.15.3.20; σ. εἰς ὁμιλίαν τινί, of a woman, D.S.3.58; freq. of marriage-contracts, *BGU*970.13 (ii A.D.), *PGnom*.71, al. (ii A.D.), etc. σύνηλθε (for σύνελθε, on the bezel of a ring) *RIB*II(3).2422.35: abs., of animals, *couple*, Arist.*HA*541^{b}34.

4. c. acc. cogn., ταύτην τὴν στρατείαν ξ. *joined in* this expedition, Th.1.3 (ξυνεξ- is prob. cj.); τὸ σὸν λέχος ξυνῆλθον *shared* thy bed, S.*Aj*.491.

III. of things, *to be joined in one*, συνερχόμεν' εἰς ἕν Emp.17.7; χάρις κείνου τὲ σοι κἀμοῦ ξ. S.*Tr*.619; τἀπ' ἐμοῦ τε κἀπὸ σοῦ ἐς ἓν ξ. E.*Tr*.1155; σ. εἰς ἕν Arist.*Cael*.288^{a}16; of one river *joining* another, Ar.*Fr*.150 (dub. l.); of heavenly bodies, *to be in conjunction*, Arist.*Mete*.343^{b}31, 344^{a}1; of a chasm, *close*, Plu.2.306; so of a fistula, Meges ap.Orib.44.24.10.

2. of events, *concur, happen together*, Hdt.6.77; τῆς τύχης οὕτω σ. Plu.*Cam*.13.

IV. w. dat., *help* (cf. Lat. *subvenio*), Just.*Edict*.7.8.1.

συνέρωμα, ατος, τό, = συναίρημα, *Stud.Pal*.22.182.1 (ii/iii A.D.).

συνερωτάω, *ask a series of questions* (*about*), Luc.*Bis Acc*.22, Eun.*VS*p.466 B.

II. λόγον σ. *propound* an argument *by means of a series of questions*, in Pass., S.E.*P*.2.131, cf. Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.17.

συνερωτησις, εως, ἡ, *method of argument by a series of questions*, S.E.*P*.2.253 (sg. and pl.).

συνερωτητέον, *one must employ the method of successive questions*, ib. 251.

συνεφθίω, aor. συνέφᾰγον, *eat together*, Charon10, Arist.*EE*1245^{a}13; συμπιεῖν καὶ συμφαγεῖν *SIG*1179.19 (Cnidus, *Tab.Defix*.): c. dat., Pl.*Lg*.881d, Ev.Luc.15.2; μετά τινων LXXGe.43.32, Ep.Gal.2.12.

σύνεσις, Att. **ξύνεσις,** εως, ἡ, (συνίημι) *uniting, union*, πέτρη τε ξύνεσίς τε δύω ποταμῶν Od.10.515 (with ξυν- metri gr.).

2. metaph., with allusion to foreg., signf. and signf. II, χωρὶς ἕκαστος εἰς τὸ φρονεῖν ἀσθενής, συμβάλλων δὲ εἰς ἓν πᾶς ἐν τῇ συνόδῳ καὶ τῇ ὡς ἀληθῶς συνέσει τὸ φρονεῖν ἐγέννησε καὶ εὗρε Plot.6.5.10.

II. *faculty of quick comprehension, mother-wit, sagacity*, Democr.77, Th.2.62, 3.82, etc.; οἰκείᾳ ξυνέσει Id.1.138, cf. Pl.*Cra*.412a, *Phlb*.19d, Arist.*EN*1143^{a}17, D.18.127, Ev.Luc.2.47, Gal.6.457, etc.; hence of animals, ὃ [ζῷον] συνέσει .. ὑπερέχει τῶν ἄλλων Pl.*Mx*.237d:—Phrases, ὅστις γε σύνεσιν ἔχει Hdt.2.5, 7.49; ἀρκεῖν ξυνέσει E.*Tr*.674; ξ. καὶ σοφία Id.*HF*655 (lyr.); φρόνησίς τε καὶ ξ.

Pl.*Cra*.411a; σ. λαβεῖν, of children, Arist.*EN*1161b26; μοῖραν ἔχειν συνέσεως Democr.ap.Thphr.*Sens*.71; also with qualifying words added, σ. φρενῶν Pi.*N*.7.60; γνώμης ξ. Th.1.75; σ. πολιτική Arist.*Pol*.1291a28; ἡ περὶ τὴν διάνοιαν σ. Id.*HA*588a23; ἡ ὑπετέρα σ. as form of address, *Sammelb*.7433.6 (v A.D.).

2. c. gen. objecti, *intelligence in* a thing, *sagacity in respect to* it, Pl.*Cra*.412c, D.S.1.1; περὶ τῶν παρόντων Th.2.97.

III. *conscience*, = συνείδησις, ἡ σ. (sc. μ' ἀπόλλυσι) · ὅτι σύνοιδα δείν' εἰργασμένος E.*Or*.396, cf. Men.632, Plb.18.43.13.

IV. *a branch of art* or *science*, οἱ περὶ τὴν σ. ταύτην, i.e. music, Arist.*Pol*.1342b8.

b. *knowledge*, opp. ἄγνοια, Id.*de An*.410b3.

V. *decision, decree IG*5(1).1390.112 (Andania, i B.C.). (Plato (*Cra*.412a) derives σύνεσις II from συνιέναι (σύνειμι) *come together*, neglecting the unwritten aspiration (συνἱέναι); but the form and signfs. point to συνίημι II, *perceive, apprehend*, cf. Arist.*EN*1143a17.)

συνεσκευασμένως, Adv. *by joint preparation*, v.l. in X.*Oec*.11.19.

συνεσπειρᾱμένως, Adv. *in a concentrated form*, Procl.*in Prm*.p.533 S., Id.*in Ti*.1.149 D.; opp. ἀνειλιγμένως, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.137 A.; σ. καὶ ἡνωμένως ib. p.114 A.

συνεσπουδασμένως, Adv. *with earnest zeal*, Eun.*VS*p.468 B.

συνεσσάδδω, aor. inf. συνεσσάξαι, Cretan for *συν-εκ-σάττω, *help to remove* property, *Leg.Gort*.3.13, 16.

συνεσταλμένως, Adv., (συστέλλω) *contractedly*:

I. Gramm., *with a short vowel*, Ath.3.106b, 9.393c.

II. of a mode of life, *simply, frugally*, σ. ζῆν Plu.2.216e, etc.; *humbly*, Poll.3.137.

συνέστᾱς, α, ὁ, member of a society or college, perh. of sim. standing to a παράσιτος, *IG*9(1).434.9 (pl.) (Acarnania, ii B.C.).

συνεστέον, (σύνειμι) *one must associate with*, Πρωταγόρᾳ Pl.*Prt*.313b.

συνεστηκότως, Adv., (αυνίστημι) *in a constrained way*, σ. ἔχειν Arist.*Pol*.1340b1.

συνεστῐάζω, = συνεστιάω, *BSA*23.73 (Macedonia, ii A.D., Pass.).

συνεστῐᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *banqueting together*, D.H.4.49, *Gloss*.

συνεστῐάτωρ [ᾱ], ορος, ὁ, *boon-companion*, ib.: metaph., Vett.Val.345.10.

συνεστῐάω, *help to entertain*, *AP*4.3.24 (Agath.):—Pass., *live* or *feast along with* or *together*, Lys.*Fr*.53.2, Is.3.70, D.19.190, etc.; [θεοῖς] Plu.2.121f; μετά τινων *IG*2.1214.14.

συνεστῐος, ον, *sharing one's hearth* or *house*, S.*OT*249, E.*Alc*.1151; σύσσιτος καὶ σ. Pl.*Ep*.350c; σ. δαιτός, of a bottle, *AP*6.248 (Marc. Arg.): c. dat. pers., σ. σοι καὶ ὁμοτράπεζος Pl.*Euthphr*.4b, cf. *Lg*.868e; ἀθανάτοισι σ. A.R.1.1319; ἀμβροσίῃσι σ. *AP*7.41; ὄρνις σ. ἀνθρώποισι Opp.*C*.3.118: c. dat. pers. et gen. rei, χρὴ συνεστίους ἐμοὶ θοίνης γενέσθαι *associates with* me *in* the feast, E.*El*.784.

2. (Zeu;~ xunevstio~) Zeus *patron of those who share the same hearth*, A.*Ag*.704.

b. θεοὶ ξυνέστιοι gods *who share an altar*, id.*Th*.773 (s.v.l.); perh. also συνεσ]τίοις θεοῖς *PGiss*.99.26 (ii A.D.).

συνεστραμμένως, Adv., (συστρέφω) *as if twisted up*, σ. εἰπεῖν speak *tersely*, Arist.*Rh*.1401a5 (v.l.).

συνεστώ, οῦς, ἡ, (σύνειμι) = συνουσία II, *living together*, ἐν τῇ συνεστοῖ Hdt.6.128; cf. ἀπεστώ, εὐεστώ.

συνεταιρέω, f.l. for ἑταιρέω in Aeschin.*Ep*.7.3.

συνεταιρίζω, *make* another *one's companion*, Aq.Ps;107(108).10 (Pass.).

συνεταιρος, ὁ, *companion, partner, comrade*, Sapph.*Supp*.20 *a* 5, Hdt.7.193, LXXJd.15.2, Da.2.17, *Supp.Epigr*.1.572.7 (Egypt): fem. -ίς, ίδος, Erinn.5.7, LXXJd.11.37, Ph.1.194.

συνετίζω, *cause to understand*, LXXPs.118(119).27, 34, Ne.8.7.

συνετόβουλος, gloss on ποικιλόφρων, Sch.E.*Hec*.133.

συνετός, ή, όν, (συνίημι) *intelligent, sagacious, wise*, Democr.98, Pi.*P*.5.107, Hdt.1.185 (Comp.), etc.; φωνάεντα συνετοῖσιν Pi.*O*.2.85; of Zeus and Apollo, ξυνετοὶ καὶ τὰ βροτῶν εἰδότες S.*OT*498 (lyr.); ξ. φρένες Ar.*Ra*.876 (lyr.); of animals, Arist.*HA*589a1 (Comp.); σ. ἡλικίη the age *of wisdom*, *AP*5.111 (Phld.), etc.; ἡ συνετή alone, ib. 11.25 (Apollonid.); also τὸ σ., = σύνεσις, E.*Or*.1180, Th.2.15; τὸ πρὸς ἅπαν ξ. Id.3.82: c. gen. rei, *intelligent in* a thing, ξ. πολέμου E.*Or*.1406 (anap.): c. acc., τά τ' οἰκτρὰ σ. εἰμι καὶ τὰ μή Id.*IA*1255; τὰ ἀχρεῖα Th.1.84; τὰ πολιτικά D.H.4.45.

II. Pass., *intelligible*, εὔμαρες σύνετον πόησαι πάντι τοῦτ' Sapph.*Supp*.5.5; οὐ ξ. θνητοῖς πείρατα Thgn.1078; φρονέοντι συνετὰ γαρύω B.3.85; συνετὰ αὐδᾶν, λέγειν, Hdt.2.57, E.*Ph*.498, etc.; esp. in oxymora, ἀναβοήσεται οὐ συνετὰ συνετῶς Id.*IA*466; δυσξυνέτου ξυνετὸν μέλος Id.*Ph*.1506 (lyr.): act. and pass. senses conjoined, εὐξύνετον ξυνετοῖς βοάν Id.*IT*1092 (lyr.); φωνὴ σ. *significant*, Arist.*Po*.1456b23.

III. Adv. -τῶς *intelligently*, E.*IA*466, Ar.*V*.633 (lyr.).

2. *intelligibly*, διαλέγεσθαι Arist.*Pr*.902a17; φθεγξαμένου .. οὐδὲν σ. Plu.*Sull*.27; συνετὰ ὁμιλεῖν to discourse *intelligibly*, Babr.*Prooem*.11.

συνετῠμολογέω, *join in deriving a word*, Tz.ad Hes.*Op*.54.

συνεύᾰδον, Ep. aor. of *συνανδάνω, *please likewise*, συνεύαδε A.R.3.30, cf. Ps.-Phoc.191.

συνευᾰρεστέω, *give one's consent*, *IG*7.3325 (Chaeronea), *Test.Epict*.1.4, 4.4, *Supp.Epigr*.2.299 (Delph. i B.C., written συναυαρ-):—Med., D.S.40.8, *SEG*25.708, 36.590 (both Maced., Rom.imp.).

συνευᾰρέστησις, εως, ἡ, *consent*, *Delph*.3(6)48.16 (ii B.C.).

συνευαστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *fellow-bacchanal*, Orph.Εὐχή 34.

συνευδαιμονέω, *share in happiness*, X.*HG*5.1.16; τινι *with* one, Luc.*Herm*.10.

συνευδοκέω, *join in approving, give one's consent*, Demad.17, Plb.7.1.3, *SIG*712.46 (Crete, ii B.C., Dor. -ιόντων), *PGrenf*.2.26.25 (ii B.C.), D.S.4.24, Act.Ap.22.20, etc.; συνευδοκέοντος τοῦ δεῖνα, in forms of sale, *GDI*1532 *a* 4, 1555 *a* 5 (Delph.), etc.

2. c. dat. rei, *consent* or *agree to* a thing, LXX1Ma.1.57, *POxy*.1644.27 (i B.C.), *BGU*1731.12 (i B.C.), Ev.Luc.11.48, etc.

3. c. dat. pers., *agree* or *sympathize with* .., Ep.Rom.1.32.

II. Pass., aor. συνευδοκήθην in signf.1.3, D.S.18.49; so ὅκκα [τὰ μέρεα] .. συνευδοκῆται ἀλλάλοις Theag.ap.Stob.3.1.117.

συνευδοκησις, εως, ἡ, *formal consent*, *POxy*.1276.19, 1638.31 (both iii A.D.).

συνεύδω, *sleep* or *lie with*, c. dat., Hdt.3.69; τῷ παλαμναίῳ S.*El*.587, cf. E.*El*.1145; τοῦ ξυνεύδοντος χρόνου the time *coincident with sleep*, A.*Ag*.894.

συνευεργετέω, *join in doing good, to*, prob. cj. in J.*AJ*18.8.9 (Pass.).

συνευημερέω, *enjoy the day* or *be happy together*, Plu.*Cor*.4.

συνευθῡμέομαι, *acquiesce in, approve*, τοῖς δρωμένοις Them.*Or*.8.102d.

συνευθύνω, *straighten as well*, Them.*Or*.27.338b, Paul.Aeg.6.120 (v.l. εὐθυνέτω).

συνευκαιρέω, *share delight in*, τερατέαις Sch.Luc.*Icar*.p.98 R.

συνευκοσμέω, *assist in regulating*, γυμνικοὺς ἀγῶνας *Arch.Pap*.3.134 (Thera, iii/ii B.C.); c. dat. pers., *IG*5(2).265.7 (Mantinea, i B.C.).

συνευνάζω, *cause to lie with*, τινά τινι Apollod.2.4.10, etc.:—Pass., *lie with*, Pi.*P*.4.254, S.*OT*982, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.17.

συνευνάομαι, Pass., = συνευνάζομαι, Hdt.6.69, 107, Luc.*VH*2.46.

συνευνετέω, *to be a consort, sleep with*, τινι Tz.*H*.9.536 (συνευνητεῖ codd.).

συνευνέτης, ου, ὁ, *bed-fellow, consort*, E.*Med*.240, *Hipp*.416 (pl.), etc.; Dor. **ξυνευνέτας** *Supp.Epigr*.7.69 (near Antioch on Orontes, i A.D.): fem. **-έτις** ιδος, ἡ, *wife* or *concubine*, E.*Andr*.908, *APl*.4.182.8 (Leon.).

συνευνιος, ον, = σύνευνος, Hsch., Phot., Suid.

συνευνίς, ίδος, ἡ, *wife*, *Supp.Epigr*.6.796.24 (Cappadocia, iii A.D.).

συνευνοέομαι, *to be well disposed towards*, τινι *PStrassb*.40.39 (vi A.D.).

συνευνομιῶται, οἱ, *colleagues in the* εὐνομία (q.v. in Addendis), *GDI*5119a (p.422, Crete).

σύνευνος, ὁ, ἡ, (εὐνή) *bed-fellow, consort*, mostly of the *wife*, Pi.*O*.1.88, A.*Ag*.1116 (lyr.), 1442, S.*Aj*.1301, E.*Med*.1001 (lyr.), *BGU*1080.23 (iii A.D.), etc.; but of the *husband*, A.*Pr*.866, Ar.*Ec*.953 (lyr.), *AP*7.599 (Jul.), 600 (Id.): fem. **συνεύνα** ib. 5.194 (dub.l., Mel.), *IG*12(3).238 (Astypalaea).

συνευπαίδευτος, ον, *scientific*, ἀνείλησις, of gymnastic exercises, *CD*1.2.

συνευπάσχω, *receive favours* or *derive profit together*, D.8.64, 65, but better written σὺν εὖ πεπονθότων, cf. ἀντευπάσχω.

συνευπορέω, *contribute*, c. acc., τριάκοντα μνᾶς ἐδεῖτό μου .. συνευπορῆσαι D.33.6: abs., σ. ἐκ τῶν ἰδίων πρὸς τὴν κοινὴν σωτηρίαν Lycurg.139.

2. c. dat. pers. et gen. rei, *contribute towards*, σ. τινὶ προικός Is.11.37; σ. ἐκείνῳ χρημάτων, αὐτῷ ἀναλωμάτων, D.8.19, 59.72.

3. generally, *assist, help*, τινι Din.1.58; *help in contriving*, σ. ὅπως ἂν .. Plu.*Lyc*.15.

συνευρίσκω, *find also*, Men.*Epit*.84; *help to find*, Luc.*JTr*.5:—Pass., *to be found with*, c. dat., Sch.D.T.p.204 H.; dub.sens. in *PSI*1.98.1 (vi A.D.), *PLond*.5.1708.88 (vi A.D.).

συνευρύνω, *widen* or *extend together*, Ph.1.209 (Pass.).

συνευσεβέω, *join in worship*, Benndorf-Niemann *Reisen in Lykien*p.156 No.134 (Lagina, Caria), *BCH*11.376 (Panamara), *Supp.Epigr*.4.302, 390 (ibid.).

συνευσχημονέω, *observe decency with*, τῇ κρίσει Plu.2.442e.

συνευτονέω, *to be vigorous at the same time*, Sor.1.88.

συνευτροφέω, *to be well-nourished also*, Sor.1.97.

συνευτῠχέω, *to be fortunate together*, βίον during life, E.*Hipp*.1117 (lyr.); τισι Str.10.4.10, 13.4.1.

συνευφημέω, *use words of good omen, shout applause* or *blessings*, Ph.2.58, Plu.2.272a, v.l. in D.S.5.49.

συνευφημία, ἡ, *panegyric to match* another, *parallel laudation*, cj. in Jul.*Or*.3.106b.

συνευφράζομαι, Med., *counsel well with*, A.R.3.918; better written divisim, σὺν εὖ φρ., with some codd.

συνευφραίνομαι, Pass., *rejoice together*, D.H.*Rh*.2.5, Ph.1.405; μετὰ γυναικός LXXPr.5.18; τινι *with* one, D.18.217, Hdn.2.8.9.

συνευχή, ἡ, *united prayer*, in pl., Charito6.2, 8.6.

συνεύχομαι, *join in prayer*, E.*IT*1221 (troch.); ταὐτὰ δὴ ξ. Id.*Hel*.646; παις πατρὶ σ. Pl.*Lg*.687e, cf. *JRS*17.51 (Phrygia, iv A.D.), etc.: c. acc. rei et inf., ξ. τέλεα πόλει .. γενέσθαι Ar.*Th*.352 (lyr.); σ. σοι ταῦτα γενέσθαι Pl.*Phdr*.257b, cf. X.*Oec*.7.8; μετά τινος Pl.*Lg*.909e; also τοῖς φίλοις ταῦτα *for* one's friends; *too*, ib. 687d, cf. *Phdr*.279c, D.C.52.4.

συνευωχέομαι, Pass., *feast together*, Arist.*EE*1245b5, Posidon.15 J., Ph.2.355; ὑμῖν 2Ep.Pet.2.13, cf. J.*AJ*1.3.5, *BGU*596.10 (i A.D.), Luc.*VH*2.15, etc.; [ἀνδριάντι] *PMag.Par*.1.3150.

συνευωχητής, οῦ, ὁ, *fellow-banqueter*, Sch.D.Il.17.577, Hsch.s.v. εἰλαπιναστής.

συνεφαιρέομαι, *choose in addition by consent*, *GDI*1832.13 (Delph.).

συνεφάπτομαι, Ion. **συνεπ-**:

1. c. gen. rei, *lay hold of jointly*, ξίφους τινί Plu.*Brut*.52; so without gen., συνεφάπτεσθαι .. ταῖς χερσὶ (with the hands) καὶ αὐτόν Gal.10.430: metaph., *put hand to along with* another, *take part*, Pi.*O*.10(11).97; οὐκ ἔφη .. γιγνώσκειν τῶν συμμάχων τοὺς ὥσπερ συνεφαπτομένους τοῖς σπένδουσι τῶν ἱερῶν said he did not acknowledge *those* allies *who* as it were *lay hands along with* the offerers of libations *upon* the victims, i.e. who wish to share the profits, without the expenses and dangers of the war, Aeschin.2.84; σ. τῆς στρατείας Plu.*Tim*.8, Luc.*Am*.6; τῆς διακονίας Plu.*Phil*.2; τοῦ φόνου Id.*Brut*.17; τῆς δημιουργίας τῷ θεῷ Jul.*Or*.4.150b; *to be connected with*, [τοῦτο] σ. ἑτέρου γένους νοσήματος Gal.10.233; of a muscle, -όμενος καὶ τοῦ πήχεως Id.18(2).986.

2. c. gen. pers., *join* one *in attacking*, Hdt.7.158.

συνεφαρμόζω, *fit along with* or *together*, τινί τι Sch.Ar.*Av*.424, cf. Procl.*Par.Ptol*.284.

συνεφεδρεύω, *wait in reserve*, of troops, τισι Plb.1.27.9, cf. 7.16.5.

II. *watch closely*, τῷ τῶν Ἀρδιαίων ἔθνει Id.2.12.2; σ. τοῖς καιροῖς Id.31.8.6.

συνεφειάζω, v. συνεφίαζεν.

συνεφέλκω, aor. -είλκῠσα (cf. ἕλκω):—*draw after* or *along with one*, Pl.*Phd*.80e, *Ep*.335b, Arist.*de An*.406b21:—Pass., *to be drawn on together*, Id.*Ph*.244a11; τη τοῦ ὅλου περιφορᾷ Id.*Mete*.341a2; *to be drawn up also*, Id.*Pr*.949a16, Thphr.*CP*4.13.5:—Med., much like Act., Hp.*Mul*.1.68, Phld.*Mus*.p.62 K., Ph.2.61, al., Plu.2.529c, Aret.*SD*1.13, Eun.*VS*p.498 B.

συνεφέπομαι, aor. -εφεσπόμην, Ion. -επεσπόμην, poet. imper. συνεπίσπεο *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.20.2:—*follow together*, Hdt.9.102, X.*Cyr*.6.4.10, Pl.*Lg*.701a, etc.; τινι with one, X.*An*.4.8.18, etc.: metaph., σ. τῷ λόγῳ Pl.*Sph*.254c.

συνεφηβεύω, *serve as* ἔφηβοι *together*, Plu.2.816b.

συνεφηβία, ἡ, *group of* συνέφηβοι, *Supp.Epigr*.4.301.15 (Panamara, ii A.D., pl.).

συνέφηβος, ὁ, *fellow* -ἔφηβος, Aeschin.1.49, 2.167, *IG*2.1043.70, 2127.5, *OGI*188.7 (Philae), Plu.2.482a, Charito8.6, Luc.*Tim*.48; at Sparta, *member of the same* ἀγέλη, *IG*5(1).38, al.; Συνέφηβοι, a name of comedies by Menander and others.

συνεφίαζεν, (leg. **-φεί-**): "εἶα" (leg. εἶα) ἐκάλει, Hsch.

συνεφίημι, *join in granting*, συνεφίοντος κατὰ τὸ δάνειον καὶ συνομολογοῦντος Πυθοκρίτου *IG*12(5).872.75 (Tenos, iii B.C.).

συνεφίστημι and **-ιστάνω** (Plb.7.13.2): aor. 1 -επέστησα Demad.57:—*set as watchers* or *guards*, τοὺς ἱππεῖς D.S.17.84: metaph., *set on the watch, make attentive*, τοὺς ἀναγινώσκοντας Plb.10.41.6; τινὰ ἐπὶ τὰς μάχας Id.11.19.2; τοὺς φιλοπευστοῦντας περί τινων Id.3.59.6.

2. seemingly intr. (sc. τὸν νοῦν), *attend to, observe along with*, ἐπὶ τὰ λεγόμενα Id.3.9.4; τοῖς ὑπομνήμασι Id.9.2.7, cf. 4.40.10, etc.; dub.l. in Vett.Val.241.15.

II. Pass. συνεφίστᾰμαι, with aor. 2 Act., *stand over, superintend along with* or *together*, Th.2.75.

2. *rise together*, κατά τινων *against* them, Act.Ap.16.22.

3. *occur together*, τινι *with* .., Dsc.*Ther*.*Praef*., v.l. for συνυφ in Porph.*Sent*.27.

συνεφοδιάζω, *help in equipping* or *assisting*, Ptol.*Tetr*.47.

συνεφοράω, *inspect* or *superintend together*, ib. 146, Them.*Or*.9.122c.

συνεφορεύω, *to be joint-ephor*, *IG*5(1).1317 (Thalamae, iv/iii B.C.).

συνεφορμάω, *urge on together*, Hsch.

συνέφορος, ὁ, *joint-ephor*, *CIG*4157 (Sinope).

συνέχεια, ἡ, *continuity*, τῆς κινήσεως Arist.*Metaph*.1050^{b}26; [τῶν νεύρων] Id.*HA*515^{b}6; [ἡ ῥάχις] μία μὲν διὰ τὴν σ., πολυμερὴς δὲ τῇ διαιρέσει τῶν σπονδύλων Id.*PA*654^{b}15, cf. *HA*559^{a}7; σ. ἔχειν πρός τι Id.*PA*652^{b}3; ὁ ὅλος ὄγκος ὥσπερ κατὰ συνέχειαν τρέφεται καὶ ἐπιδίδωσι Thphr.*CP*1.12.4; σ. γίνεται there is a *continuous succession* (of flowering), Id.*HP*6.8.4, cf. 7.10.3; σ. τῶν ἀκροβολισμῶν, τῆς μάχης, Plb.5.100.2, Hdn.8.5.2.

b. *coherence*, πρὸς τὰ οἰκεῖα μέρη *Stoic*.2.145; νόσος .. τῆς σ. [τοῦ σώματος] τῶν μερῶν διαίρεσις Gal.7. 2; ὀδύνη γίνεται .. τῆς σ. λυομένης Id.15.515.

c. κατὰ συνέχειαν ἀριθμεῖσθαι to be reckoned *by conjunction* (e.g. 1, 2, 3, 4; 4, 5, 6, 7), Steph.*in Hp*.1.198 D.

2. mere *sequence* of words, Pl.*Sph*.261e, 262c; *connexion* in a sentence, τῶν ὀνομάτων D.H.*Vett.Cens*.5.2, cf. *Comp*.23; γραμμάτων Demetr.*Eloc*.68; also of argument, αἱ κατὰ συνέχειαν [προτάσεις], = συνημμένα ἀξιώματα (cf. συνάπτω A. III. 3), *Stoic*.2.71, cf. 85; σ. ἀποδείξεων Luc.*Dem.Enc*.32; ἡ ἐν τῷ ηογίζεσθαι σ. Plu.2.792d; πυκνότης καὶ συνέχεια Hermog.*Id*.2.10.

3. of Time, *link*, Arist.*Ph*.222^{a}10.

4. *sequence, chain*, of cause and effect, ἐπισύνδεσις καὶ σ. τῶν αἰτίων Alex.Aphr.*Fat*.19.3; τῶν ἐφεξῆς σ. καὶ συμπλοκή Plot.3.1.4.

5. *continuity of substance, viscosity*, (sc. ἐλαίου) Thphr.*Od*.18; of dripping honey, μὴ .. ὑγρόν, ὡς ἀποσπᾶσθαι τῆς σ. Gal.6.270; ἡ πρὸς τὸν ὀμφαλὸν τοῦ ἐμβρύου σ. Sor.1.71; of broken bones, Id.*Fract*.5, al.; σ. τῶν φυτῶν Hdn.7.2.5.

6. *compactness, close order*, of military formation, Arr.*Tact*.11.4, Ael.*Tact*.11.4.

II. *continued attention, perseverance*, D.18.218; *continuance* of an action, τῇ σ. τῆς μελέτης Hierocl.*in CA*27p.484 M., *practice*, Plot.4.6.3; συνεχείας δηλωτική, = *frequentativa*, *Gloss*.

συνεχής, ές, *holding together*:

I. of Space, *continuous*, Parm.8.6, 25, Arist.*Metaph*.1069^{a}5, *Ph*.200^{b}18, al.; of types of measurable quantity, opp. διωρισμένος, Id.*Cat*.4^{b}20; σ. νῶτον Pl.*R*.616e; συνεχὲς ποκίλον *a continuity* of variety, Id.*Phd*.110d; σ. οἰκήματα Th.3.21, *consecutive in space*, ἄλλοι συνεχεῖς ὅρμοι.

b. c. dat., *continuous with* or *contiguous to, in a line with*, Hdt.4.22, E.*Hipp*.226 (anap.), Arist.*Mete*.339^{a}22, *Mu*.392^{a}23, etc.: less freq. c. gen., ib. 393^{a}29 (s.v.l.); τομαὶ σ. ἀπὸ μιᾶς μέχρι τῶν δέκα Pl.*Lg*.738a: abs., σ. ἦσαν Κίλικες Plb.30.25.4, cf. Str.11.6.2.

2. of words, etc., ξ. ῥῆσις Th.5.85; πᾶς ὁ σ. λόγος Plb.1.5.5; τούτῳ συνάπτονετες τὸ σ. Id.3.3.2; τὸ σ. *connexion* of letters, Plu.*Lys*.19: c. dat., λόγος σ. τῷ νυνδὴ γενόμενος Pl.*Ep*.318e; σκέψις σ. τοῖς πρότερον Thphr.*CP*6.3.3.

3. Math., of proportions, σ. ἀναλογία *continued* proportion (opp. διῃρημένη), i.e. three terms in geometrical progression, Arist.*EN*1131^{a}33, Archim.*Aequil*.2.9; κατὰ τὸ σ. ἀνάλογον Id.*Sph.Cyl*.2.5, etc.

b. *successive*, of integers as terms in a series, *Theol.Ar*.54; of middle terms in argument, Arist.*APo*.87^{b}6.

4. of things, *continuous*, *conjoined*, Id.*HA*509^{b}13, etc.; folld. by a Prep., σ. πρός τι ib. 495^{b}20; of substance, *clinging*, *dense*, τὸ γλίσχρασμα [τῆς πτισάνης] λεῖον καὶ σ. .. ἐστι Hp.*Acut*.10, cf. Gal.6.822; ἀήρ, ἔλαιον, Plu.2.396a, 696b; τὸ πυκνὸν καὶ σ. ib. 701f; [γάλα] λεῖον καὶ ὁμαλὸν καὶ σ. ἑαυτῷ Sor.1.91.

II. of Time, *continuous, unintermitting*, σ. πυρετός, opp. διαλείπων, Hp.*Aph*.3.21; sts. distd. from σύνοχος πυρετός Anon.ap.Gal.17(1).220; σ. καύματα καὶ πυρετούς Pl.*Ti*.86a; [θερμότης] Thphr.*Ign*.33; κίνησις Id.*Lass*.15; πόνος -έστερος Th.7.81; πόλεμος διὰ βίου σ. Pl.*Lg*.625e; συνουσία, βασιλεία, X.*Smp*.8.18 (Comp.), *Ages*.1.4; πότοι Men.914, cf. Sophil.3; σ. κακοπαθίαι *OGI*244.12 (Daphne, ii B.C.); σ. γίνεσθαι, πνεῖν, of winds, Arist.*Mete*.362^{a}11, 26, Thphr.*Vent*.1; τὸ ἀκρίτως ξ. τῆς ἁμίλλης Th.7.71; τοῦ δήμου τὸ σ. *continuous intercourse with* .., Plu.*Per*.7; κατὰ τὸ σ. *continuously*, Plb.2.2.7; *consecutively, in what follows*, Gal.15.116; ἐκ τούτου κατὰ τὸ σ. *immediately* after that, ib. 902.

2. *frequent*, τῶν ὀρνίθων ἥκιστα σ. καὶ συνήθης [ὁ γύψ] Plu.2.286a; λουτροῖς συνεχέσι χρῆσθαι Sor.1.65; χάσμη σ. ib. 24; -εστέρα ἔστω ἡ ἐκμύζησις ib. 97.

III. of persons, *constant, persevering*, X.*Oec*.21.9; ἐν ταῖς .. πρὸς τὰ πάθη διαμάχαις Plu.2.74c; cf. Poll.4.20, 6.147.

B. Adv. σῠνεχῶς, Ep. and Ion. -έως (v. sub. fin.):

I. mostly of Time, *continually, continuously, unremittingly*, Hes.*Th*.636, Hdt.7.16 γ΄, E.*IA*1008, *IG*1.57.54, etc.; ξ. πολεμεῖν Th.2.1, cf. 1.11, 5.24, Antipho 6.44; συνεχέως αἰεί Hdt.1.67, cf. Pl.*Lg*.706a; ἀεὶ σ. ib. 807e; οἱ σ. ἐτῶν οὐκ ὀλίγων ἐφεξῆς γενόμενοι (v.l. γιν-) λιμοί Gal.6.749: Comp. -έστερον A.D.*Pron*.65.17: Sup. -έστατα X.*Mem*.4.2.6.

b. *without leaving an interval, immediately*, ἐπίθυε .., καὶ λέγε τὸν λόγον συνεχῶς τὸν τῆς ἐπικλήσεως *PMag.Par*.1.1856, cf. *BGU*451.15 (i/ii A.D.), *PFlor*.332.18 (ii A.D.); δίδοται πρὸς τὰ θανάσιμα σ. πινόμενον καὶ ἐξεμούμενον Dsc.1.30; βδέλλας καύσας καὶ λεάνας χρῶ σ. προκετίλας (sc. superfluous eyelashes) Aët.7.69.

c. *at frequent intervals*, ἵνα μὴ σ. λούηται τὸ βρέφος Sor.1.99; μελίκρατον σ. ἐνστάζομεν ib. 123; τὰ βρέφη -έστερον ἐξερᾷ [τὸ γάλα] .. ναυτιῶντα ib. 109; ποτίζων -έστερον ἐκ διαστημάτων *Gp*.10.18.5; -έστερον, = *saepius*, *Gloss*.; -έστατα, = *saepissme*, ib.

2. freq. with Numbers, *in succession, consecutively*, ὁρμαθοὺς μελῶν ἐφεξῆς τέτταρας ξ. Ar.*Ra*.915; ἡμέρας ἑβδομήκοντα ξ. *Th*.2.75; μῆνας ὀκτὼ σ. Ephipp.5.15 (anap.); similarly, οὐ σ. ἐφεξῆς ἐν τάξει πεποιημένος [τὸν λόγον] Gal.15.496.

3. rarely of Space, σ. εἶναι πᾶσαν οἰκουμένην Arist.*Mete*.362^{b}29; σ. μέχρι .. Plb.2.14.6.

II. συνεχές as Adv. freq. in Ep., as Il.12.26; strengthd., σ. αἰεί *unceasing* ever, Od.9.74; also in Pi.*I*.4(3).65(83), Ar.*Eq*.21, and freq. in later Ep., Arat.20, Call.*Ap*.60, etc.; also in later Prose, Luc.*Somn*.4, D.L.2.32, al. [σῡνεχές Hom. ll.cc. and σῡνεχέως Hes. l.c., B.5.113, metri gr.; also Theoc.20.12, A.R.1.1271.]

συνεχθαίρω, *hate together, join in hating*, Phld.*Hom*.p.41 O., *AP*6.20 (Jul.).

συνεχθραίνω, = foreg., Plu.2.490f.

συνεχθω, poet. for συνεχθαίρω, S.*Ant*.523.

συνεχίζω, (συνεχής) *persist*, ἔν τινι Metrod.*Herc*.831.8: c. part., Phld.*Mus*.p.23 K.: abs., Id.*Oec*.p.70 J., *Rh*.1.150 S.; *make continuous*, Dam.*Pr*.112; ἀναπνοὴ -ίζουσα respiration *which leaves no intervals, rapid*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.70.

συνεχισμός, ὁ, = συνέχεια, Phld.*Mus*.p.23 K., Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.5.

συνεχῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, name for γαλαξίας II, Plin.*HN*37.162.

συνεχόντως, Adv. = συνεχῶς, Phld.*Rh*.1.47 S.

συνέχω, aor. συνέσχον:—Med., fut. συνέξομαι in pass. sense, D.*Ep*.3.40: so συσχόμενος (v. infr.), Pl.*Sph*.250d:—Pass., aor. συνεσχέθην Epicur.*Ep*.2p.35 U.: fut. inf. συσχεθήσεσθαι Phld.*Ir*.p.97 W.:— *hold* or *keep together, confine, secure*, ὅθι ζωστῆρος ὀχῆες χρύσειοι σύνεχον [θώρηκα] Il.4.133, 20.415; ἵνα τε ξυνέχουσι τένοντες ἀγκῶνος where the sinews of the elbow *hold* [it] *together*, ib. 478 (but perh. *meet*, v. infr. II); Ὠκεανός .. συνεῖχε σάκος *enclosed, compassed* it, Hes.*Sc*.315; Αἴτνα σ. [Τυφῶνα] Pi.*P*.1.19; τὼ μηρὼ σ. *hold* them *together*, Ar.*Nu*.966; τὰ σκέλη [τοῦ βρέφους] συνεχέτω Sor.1.101; τοὺς τρεῖς ξυνέχων τῶν δακτύλων Ar.*V*.95; συνέχει τὰς ῥῖνας *holds* his nose, Sch.Ar.*Pax*10, συνέσχον τὰ ὦτα αὐτῶν *closed* or *stopped* their ears, Act.Ap.7.57; μηδὲ συσχέτω ἐπ' ἐμὲ φρέαρ τὸ στόμα αὐτοῦ let not the pit *close* its mouth upon me, LXX*Ps*.68 (69).15, cf. Is.52.15; τὸ δέρμα σ. [τὰ ὀστᾶ] Pl.*Phd*.98d; Ἄτλας ἅπαντα σ. ib. 99c; λάκκους συντετριμμένους, οἳ οὐ δυνήσονται ὕδωρ συνέχειν LXXJe.2.13:—Pass., τὸ λεγόμενον "ἐν φρέατι συσχόμενος" *trapped* in a well, Pl.*Tht*.165b; ὁ καρπὸς .. ἂν μὴ πλυθῇ .. συνέχεται *sticks together*, Thphr.*HP*3.15.4; τὸ στόμα αὐ συνεσχέθη ἔτι my mouth *was* no longer *closed*, LXXEz.33.22.

2. *keep together, keep from dispersing*, στράτευμα, δύναμιν, X.*An*.7.2.8, D.8.76; σ. ἐν τῷ χάρακι Plb.10.39.1; ὥπλισε .. καὶ συνεῖχε τοῦ τείχους ἐντός Plu.*Cam*.23; περὶ Κύπρον σ. τὸ ναυτικόν Id.*Cim*.18; *continue, keep on*, μὴ πλείους πέντε ἡμερῶν σύσχῃς τὸ ὕδωρ (the flooding) *PCair.Zen*.155.5 (iii B.C.); *keep*, τοὺς πολίτας σ. ἐν τοῖς ὅπλοις Plu.*Sol*.22, cf. 2.193e; προστάξαντος αὐτοῦ ἀν τοῖς ὅπλοις συνέχειν ἑαυτόν, ὁ δὲ ἀπεδύσατο Ael.*VH*14.48; *preserve*, οἱ ἅλες ἐπὶ πλεῖστον [τὰ σώματα] συνέχοντες Ph.2.255; *maintain*, σ. τοὺς στρατιώτας ἐκ τῶν ἱεροσυληθέντων λειψάνων D.S.16.61:—Pass., *to be continuous*, Parm.8.23; *to be maintained*, πᾶσα ἕξις .. ὑπὸ τῶν καταλλήλων ἔργων συνέχεται καὶ αὔξεται Arr.*Epict*.2.18.1.

b. of social and political order, σ. πόλεις *keep* states *together, keep* them *from falling to pieces, maintain* them, E.*Supp*.312, cf. And.1.9; τὸ φρονεῖν σ. δώματα E.*Ba*.392 (lyr.), cf. 1308; καὶ θεοὺς καὶ ἀνθρώπους ἡ κοινωνία σ. Pl.*Grg*.508a; ἡ τὰ πάντα πολιτεύματα συνέχουσα εἰς ἓν δίκη Id.*Lg*.945d, cf. *Plt*.311c; σ. τὴν πολιτείαν D.24.2; τὴν πολιτικὴν κοινωνίαν Arist.*Pol*.1278^{b}25, cf. 1270^{b}17; ὀρθῶς ἐν τῇ Ἑλλάδι τὴν δύναμιν τῶν Ἀθηναίων συνεῖχεν Plu.*Per*.22; ἐν οἴῳ τὰς ἀρχὰς συνεῖχε *conducted* the government over wine, Id.2.714b; also ὁ τὸν ὅλον κόσμον συντάττων καὶ συνέχων X.*Mem*.4.3.13, cf. LXXWi.1.7; ξ. τὴν εἰρεσίαν *keep* the rowers *together, make* them *pull in time*, Th.7.14:—Pass., μετ' ἀλλήλων συνέχεσθαι Pl.*Ti*.43e.

c. *keep together in friendship*, ἁμέ Ar.*Lys*.1265 (lyr.); τοὺς ἐρωμένους Ath.13.563:—Pass., τὸ ὂν συνέχεται .. φιλίᾳ Pl.*Sph*.242e; τὰ πράγματα ὑπ' εὐνοίας D.11.7.

d. Pass. also, *engage in close combat*, ἐγχειριδίοισι Hdt.1.214; of sexual intercourse, Arist.*HA*540^{a}24, *GA*731^{a}19, Thphr.*Char*.28.3.

e. *occupy* or *engage*, ἑαυτὸν ἐν γυναιξὶ καὶ θιάσοις Plu.*Cleom*.34; [γυναῖκα] συνέχειν ἐπὶ καπηλείου Id.2.785d.

3. *contain, comprise, embrace*, εἷς λόγος πάσας τὰς αἰσθήσεις σ. Pl.*Hp.Mi*.374d; τὸ συνέχον *the chief matter*, Plb.2.12.3, Cic.*Att*.9.7.1, Gal.16.516; τὸ σ. καὶ κυριώτατον Phld.*Lib*.p.22 O.; τὰ συνέχοντα Plb.6.46.6, Gal.15.2; τὰ σ. ἀγαθά Phld.*D*.1.25: c. gen., τὸ σ. τῆς εκκλησίας *the chief reason for* .., Plb.28.4.2, cf. 4.51.1, 18.39.3; τῆς σωτηρίας *the chief means of* .., Id.10.47.11; τὰ σ. τῶν ἐγγράπτων the *chief* clauses, Id.3.27.1; τὸ σ. τῆς ἐννοίας Id.3.29.9, cf. 4.5.5, 18.44.2:—Pass., τὸν πρὸς τῇ ὑπεκλύσει πυρετὸν ὑπ' ἄλλης αἰτίας συνέχεσθαι *is chiefly caused* (cf. συνεκτικός) by .., Sor.2.4.

b. *compose, make up*, πέντε δὲ ἄλλαι (πόλεις) τὸν Πολεμωνιακὸν συνέχουσι Πόντον Just.*Nov*.82.1 pr.

4. *detain*, τὰς καμήλους ἐν τῇ Νεχθενίβιος (sc. κώμῃ) *PMich.Zen*.103.3 (iii B.C.); *sequestrate*, *PEnteux*.3.7, 85.3 (iii B.C.); *keep under arrest*, *PMich.Zen*.36.6 (iii B.C.), *BGU*1824.27 (i B.C.), Ev.Luc.22.63; προσαπήγαγέν με εἰς τὴν θυλακὴν καὶ συνέσχεν ἐφ' ἡμέρας δ̄ *PEnteux*.83.7 (iii B.C.), cf. 84.11 (iii B.C.):—Pass., συνέχομαι ἐμ φυλακῇ *PPetr*.2p.50 (iii B.C.), cf. *PCair.Zen*.347.3 (iii B.C.), *PRyl*.65.11 (i B.C.), etc.; of things *held* as security, *PCair.Zen*.373.3 (iii B.C.).

5. *constrain* or *force* one to a thing, ἡ ἀγάπη τοῦ χριστοῦ σ. ἡμᾶς 2Ep.Cor.5.14; *oppress*, Ev.Luc.8.45, 19.43; ἡ σκληροκοιτία λυπεῖ καὶ σ. τὸ σῶμα Gal.15.196:—used be early writers only in Pass., συνέχεσθαί τινι *to be constrained, distressed, afflicted*, and, generally, *to be affected by* anything whether in mind or body, πατρὶ συνείχετο .. χαλεπῷ Hdt.3.131; ξ. τοῖσι Λυκούργου πατριώταις Pherecr.11; σ. πολέμῳ, δουληΐῃ, Hdt.5.23, 6.12; ὀνείρασι A.*Pr*.656; φροντίδι E.*Heracl*.634; δίψῃ, πόνῳ, Th.2.49, 3.98; πυρετῷ Ev.Luc.4.38; κακῷ Ar.*Ec*.1096; μεγάλοις καὶ ἀνιάτοις νοσήμασιν Pl.*Grg*.512a; πάσῃ ἀπορίᾳ Id.*Sph*.250d; ἀγρυπνίαις *IG*4(1).122.50 (Epid., iv B.C.); τῷ λόγῳ (v.l. πνεύματι) Act.Ap.18.5; γέλωτι συσχεθέντα τελευτῆσαι D.L.7.185; ἔρωτι συσχεθείς Conon40.3; ἄνθρωπος συνεχόμενος ἀπὸ αἴνου LXXJe.23.9; συνεχομένη τῇ συνειδήσει ib. Wi.17.11.

6. *constrain, hinder, hold back*, E.*Rh*.59; σύσχῃ τὸν αὐρανόν *shut up* the heaven, LXXDe.11.17; συνεσχέθν ὁ ὑετὸς ἀπὸ τοῦ αὐρανοῦ ib. Ge.8.2; συνεσχέθη ἡ θραῦσις ἐπάνωθεν Ἰσραήλ the plague *was stayed* from Israel, ib. 2Ki.24.25: metaph., ὑπὸ τοῦ γένους A.D.*Adv*.122.22, cf. *Synt*.342.18.

7. *hold at the same time*, δύο σχολάς Str.14.1.48.

8. *buy up and withhold, make a corner in*, σῖτον LXXPr.11.26.

9. Gramm., σ. τὸ ἄρθρον *to be accompanied by* the article, A.D.*Synt*.35.2, al.

10. συνέσχον I *also received* .., *BGU*577.16 (iii A.D.), etc.

II. intr., *meet*, v. supr. I. 1; εἰς ἕν Arist.*HA*530^b 27; πρός τι *to be connected with*, S.E.*P*.1.145.

συνέψημα, ατος, τό, *boiling together*, f.l. in Gal.6.531.

συνεψητέον, *one must boil together with*, *Gp*.14.24.2.

συνεψιάω, *play together*, *AP*5.287 (Paul. Sil.).

συνέψω, aor. -έψησα *SIG*1171.16 (Lebena):—*boil together*, [κράμβῃ] τὰ λιπαρὰ τῶν κρεῶν Dsc.2.122, cf. *PHolm*.21.33, etc.; of the *coction* of humours, Hp.*VM*19 (Pass.); of *digestion*, Id.*Vict*.3.79; of urine retained and *heating* in the bladder, Id.*Aër*.9; of heat, *cause to*

ferment, Thphr.*CP*1.21.2 (Pass.), etc.:—Pass., *to be boiled together*, Arist.*Fr*.110, Luc.*JTr*.30, Sor.2.13, Gal.13.39; *to be boiled* or *smelted with*, χαλκῷ Arist.*Mir*.835[a]11; κρέασι Thphr.*HP*9.18.2.—The pres. **συνεψέω** occurs in late writers, Gal.*Vict.Att*.115, Id.15.692, Aret.*CA*1.2 (Pass.), Alex.Trall.*Febr*.3, *Gp*.8.36.2; cf. ἕψω: aor. συνῆψας is corrupt in Timocl.21.4 (leg. αἶσιν ἧψες).

συνηβάω, *pass youth together with, join in youthful sport*, οὐ γὰρ ἐμοὶ ‹παῖς ἐ›θέλει συνηβᾶν Anacr.33 P., cf. *Scol*.22, Opp.*H*.5.471; τοῖς Δελφοῖς ἡ πυλαία σ. Plu.2.409a.

συνηβολέω, *fall in with, meet*, ἀλλήλοις Babr.61.3.

συνηβολίη, ἡ, *meeting*, A.R.2.1157.

σύνηβος, ὁ, ἡ, (ἥβη) *young comrade*, E.*HF*438 (lyr.).

συνηγεμών, όνος, ὁ, *fellow commander*, *SEG*31.1348 (Cyprus, iii B.C.).

συνηγέομαι, *command together*, D.S.14.81.

II. Pass., *to be treated as equivalent*, *PTeb*.340.16, 40 (iii A.D.).

συνηγμένως, Adv., (συνάγω), *collectively*, Hsch. s.v. ἀθρόως, *An.Ox*.4.407, Tz.*H*.11.123, etc.

συνηγορέω, Aeol. **συνᾱγορέω** *IG*12(2).526*b*31 (Eresus, iv B.C.): aor. inf. misspelt -ᾶσαι *PAmh*.2.33.20, 32, part. written correctly -ήσας, -ήσαντες, ib. 34, 31 (ii B.C.):—*plead in court*, Pl.*Lg*.937a, *PAmh*. ll.cc., etc.; ἐπὶ μισθῷ τινι σ. Arist.*Rh.Al*.1444[a]20; σ. τινί *to be* his *advocate*, *plead* his *cause*, Ar.*Ach*.685, Aeschin.2.15, etc.; [τᾷ πόλι] *IG* l.c.: c. dat. rei, πονηρῷ πράγματι Isoc.1.37; ὑπὲρ τοῦ δικαίου D.51.18; ὑπὲρ Εὐκτήμονος Arist.*Rh*.1374[b]36; σ. περὶ τῶν ἀριστείων τῇ ἡδονῇ *advocate* its claims to the first place, Id.*EN*1101[b]28; σ. εἰς τὸ πάντα πραχθῆναι τὰ συμφέροντα τῷ δήμῳ *IG*2.844.14:—Pass., οἱ -γορούμενοι ὑπ᾽ ἐμοῦ my *clients*, *PHamb*.29.11 (i A.D.); ἐνδέχεται .. τὴν δόξαν οὐκ ὀρθῶς συνηγορεῖσθαι Gal.15.36.

2. σ. τῷ κατηγόγῳ *second* the accuser, S.*Tr*.814.

συνηγορημα, ατος, τό, = συνηγορία, D.C.37.33 (pl.), 47.11.

συνηγορητέον, *one must act as advocate*, τινι S.E.*M*.2.11.

συνηγορία, ἡ, *advocacy of* another's *cause*, Aeschin.3.7 (pl.); μετὰ -ίας ἐπιρρωννύντες Phld.*Ir*.p.65 W.; εἰς τὴν -ίαν τοῦ ἴδια πάθη γίνεσθαι γυναικῶν Sor.2.3, cf. Gal.15.578; *right to practice as an advocate*, *PGiss*.40 ii 4 (iii A.D.): pl., περὶ τῶν συμμάχων Arist.*Rh.Al*.1425[a]7, cf. *OGI*567.19 (Attalia, ii A.D.), *CIG*2795 (Aphrodisias).

b. as an official service, *Cod.Just*.1.5.18.10.

2. ἡ συνηγορία τοῦ τι εἶναι the *affirmative*, A.D.*Synt*.235.13.

3. ἀπὸ -ῶν ταμείου *sometime advocatus fisci*, *IG*3.712*a*.

συνηγορικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a* συνήγορος, Poll.4.25, etc. Adv. -κῶς ib. 26.

II. τὸ σ. *advocate's fee*, paid to public συνήγοροι, Ar.*V*.691, cf. Sch. ad loc.: in Egypt, *Ostr*.1537 (ii B.C.), *PLeid.F*.ap. Wilcken *Ostr*.ip.302.

συνηγορος (Aeol., etc. **συνάγορος** [ᾱ] *IG*12(2).526*b*28 (Eresus, iv B.C.), etc.), ον, (ἀγορά) *speaking with, of the same tenor with*, μαντεῖα καινὰ τοῖς πάλαι ξ. S.*Tr*.1165:—as Subst., *one who agrees with* another, συνήγορόν μ᾽ ἔχεις A.*Ag*.831.

II. *advocate*, ἐάν τις .. σ. ὢν λαμβάνῃ χρήματα ἐπὶ ταῖς δίκαις ταῖς ἰδίαις ἢ δημοσίαις Lex ap.D.46.26:

1. *public advocate*, chosen by the state, e.g. at Athens, to defend laws against proposed changes before the νομοθέται, D.24.36; or to conduct public prosecutions, Ar.*Ach*.715 (troch.), *Eq*.1358, *V*.482 (troch.), Decr.ap.Plu.2.833f; also ten appointed by lot annually to represent the state at the εὔθυναι of magistrates, Arist.*Ath*.54.2; two appointed by εἰσαγωγεῖς in connexion with assessments of tribute, *IG*1.63.8 (dub.); in Boeotia the magistrates in charge of the εὔθυναι were called συνήγοροι, ib. 7.303.26 (Oropus), cf. Arist.*Pol*.1322[b]11.

b. σ. τοῦ ἱερωτάτου ταμείου = Lat. *advocatus fisci*, *Ath.Mitt*.25.124 (Lydia, ii/iii A.D.); σ. τοῦ ἐν Φρυγίᾳ ταμείου καὶ τοῦ ἐν Ἀσίᾳ *IGRom*.4.819 (Hierapolis).

2. *private advocate*, D.21.127, 59.14.

συνηδέατε, v. σύνοιδα.

συνήδομαι, fut. -ησθήσομαι X.*An*.5.5.8, Pl.*R*.462e, etc.: aor. -ήσθην E.*Ion*728, Isoc.5.8;—*rejoice together*, Pl. l.c., X.*Mem*.3.11.10, etc.; σ. τινί *rejoice with, sympathize with*, E. l.c., D.21.202, etc.; σ. τινὶ περιεόντι Hdt.3.36; opp. συλλυπεῖσθαι, Antipho 3.2.8, Pl. l.c. opp. συνάχθεσθαι, X.*Cyr*.1.6.24, Arist.*EN*1171[a]8; opp. συναλγεῖν, ib. 1166[a]27; σ. ὅτι .. X.*An*.5.5.8, etc.

2. c. dat. rei, *rejoice at* a thing, σ. τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς Arist.*Rh*.1381[a]4; τῷ νόμῳ τοῦ θεοῦ Ep.Rom.7.22; ἐπὶ τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς X.*Cyr*.8.2.2, etc.; τινος *because of* .., App.*Mac*.17, *OGI*504.5 (Aezani, ii A.D.), Lib.*Or*.53.2.

3. c. dat. pers. et rei, S.*OC*1398.

II. sts. used like ἐφήδομαι of *malicious joy at misfortune*, οὐδὲ συνήδομαι .. ἄλγεσιν δώματος E.*Med*.136 (lyr.); τί τάλας τοῖσδε συνήδῃ .. *;* Id.*Hipp*.1286 (anap.); θανόντι γ᾽ οὐδαμῶς σ. Id.*Rh*.958; συνηδόμενοι ταῖς συμφοραῖς rested. from Poll.3.101 for συνησθησόμενοι (v.l. ἐφησθ-) in Isoc.8.87.

συνηδύνω, *sweeten* or *make pleasant to the taste*, τὸν ἄρτον Plu.2.668f; -ηδυσμένη τροφή ib. 661b, cf. Herod.Med.ap.Orib.*Syn*.6.32 (v.l. συνοδευέσθω), Paul.Aeg.2.41.

2. generally, *help in cheering*, Arist.*EN*1126[b]30.

συνήθεια, ἡ, *habitual intercourse, acquaintance, intimacy*, αἱ πρὸς ἀλλήλους σ. Isoc.1.1; διατριβαὶ καὶ -θειαι μετὰ τινων Aeschin.2.23; ἡ τῶν φίλων σ. ib. 152; σ. καὶ φιλία Arist.*GA*753[a]12; ἡ πολιτικὴ σ. Id.*EN*1181[a]11; τὰς τῶν φαύλων σ. ὀλίγος χρόνος διέλυσε Isoc.1.1; ὅπως ἂν αἱ σ. διαζευχθῶσιν Arist.*Pol*.1319[b]26; καὶ αὐτῷ δέ μοί εἰσι σ. *PCair.Zen*.42.2 (iii B.C.); ὧν ἡμῖν ἐν συνηθείᾳ *PMich.Zen*.82.3 (iii B.C.).

b. *sexual intercourse*, X.*Cyr*.6.1.31 (v.l.); σ. ἔχειν μετὰ γυναικός Plu.2.310e; πρὸς γυναῖκα Vett.Val.288.23.

2. of animals, *herding together*, Arist.*HA*575[b]19; νέμεσθαι κατὰ συνηθείας in *herds*, ib. 611[a]7, cf. Ael.*NA*2.31; so of soldiers, κατὰ συνηθείας in *messes*, Plb.35.4.14.

3. *club, guild*, τῶν πορφυροβάφων *IG*10.2(1).291.1; τῶν ὄνων *ABSA*18.155 (Beroea).

II. *habit, custom*, *h.Merc*.485 (pl.), Hp.*VM*3, Pl.*R*.516a, etc.; pl., φαῦλαι σ. bad *habits*, Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.46; κατὰ συνήθειαν τοῦ προτέρου βίου Pl.*R*.620a; ἐν τοῖς ἤθεσι τοῖς τῆς ἑαυτοῦ συνηθείας in his own *accustomed* haunts, Id.*Lg*.865e; ἡ σ. τοῦ ἔργου *habituation* to it, X.*Cyn*.12.4; λήθην ἢ συνήθειαν τῶν ἀδικημάτων D.19.3, cf. 60.27; πολλῆς .. σ. ἡ ῥητορική Epicur.*Fr*.46; τῇ σ. τοῦ εἰδώλου *by being used* to it, 1Ep.Cor.8.7; *practice*, Plb.1.42.7, cf. Pl.*Lg*.656d: with Preps., διὰ συνήθειαν Id.*Sph*.248b; διὰ τὴν σ. Arist.*HA*494[b]21; ἐκ συνηθείας *OGI*29.12, 79 (Palmyra, ii A.D.); κατὰ σ. Pl.*R*. l.c.; παρὰ συνήθειαν Id.*Lg*.655e; ἠναγκάσμεθα ὑπὸ συνηθείας Id.*Tht*.157b; σ. ἔχειν τῇ πολιτείᾳ to be *used* to it, *practised* in it, Plb.39.5.2; σ. κτᾶσθαι πρὸς τὰ κοινά Plu.2.791a.

2. *the customary usage* of language, ἐκ σ. ῥημάτων καὶ ὀνομάτων Pl.*Tht*.168b, cf. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.33; εἰς συνήθειαν ἐποίησε τοῦ λόγου τούτου τὴν πόλιν καταστῆναι brought the city to *habitual use* of this phrase, Aeschin.1.165; ἡ σ. τῶν Ἑλλήνων, αἱ κατὰ τὰς διαλέκτους σ., Phld.*Rh*.1.59 S., Gal.18(2).237, Phld.*Po*.5.2; ἐν τῇ τεχνικῇ καὶ μὴ εἰκαίᾳ. σ. Diocl.Magn.*Stoic*.3.214: abs., *ordinary language*, ἐν τῇ σ. Plu.2.22f, cf. ib. c., 1113a; κατὰ τὴν σ. A.D.*Synt*.323.22, cf. Demetr.*Eloc*.69, al., D.H.*Amm*.211, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.49.549.

III. *customary gratuity*, *Sammelb*.7336.13 (iii A.D.), 7369.25 (vi A.D.), *PLond*.1.113(3).11, 3.1036.8 (both vi A.D.): pl., *perquisites*, *Cod.Just*.3.2.4, Just.*Nov*.134.1, al., *SEG*34.1243 (Abydos, *c*.A.D. 492).

2. perh. a type of dike-tax, *PKöln*104.15 (vi A.D.), *PHamb*.56 vi 15 (vi/vii A.D.).

συνηθέομαι, Pass., *to be filtered together*, Gal.19.649.

συνήθης, ες, gen. εος, contr. ους, gen. pl. συνηθέων, contr. συνηθῶν (or συνήθων, Hdn.Gr.1.428):—*dwelling* or *living together, accustomed* or *used to each other*, συνήθεες ἀλλήλησιν Hes.*Th*.230; *like each other in habits*, *Th*.1.71; συνήθεις καὶ γνώριμοι *acquaintances*, Pl.*R*.375e, cf. Arist.*EN*1126b25; φίλοι καὶ σ. Philem.213.13; σ. τινί *well-acquainted* or *intimate with* one, Pl.*Cri*.43a, *La*.188a, Men.*Pk*.258: less freq. as Subst., *friend, intimate*, Phld.*Rh*.1.332 S., etc.: c. gen., D.S.19.47, Plu.*Num*.1, Ἑρμεῖ καὶ συνήθεσι, in a dedication, *BCH*90.450 (Delos, ii/i B.C.).

II. *habituated, accustomed* τῷ σκότῳ Pl.*R*.517d; σώματα πᾶσι ποτοῖς καὶ πόνοις σ. γιγνόμενα Id.*Lg*.797e; of animals, χειρὶ σ., = χειροήθης, *AP*9.287 (Apollonid.): abs., τὰ σύντροφα καὶ σ. those reared and *bred with* him, Arist.*HA*629b11; οἱ σ. τόποι their *wonted* haunts, ib. 596b29: c. inf., σ. ᾄδειν γενόμενοι Pl.*Lg*.66d.

2. of things, *habitual, customary, usual*, ἔθος, πότμος S.*Ph*.894, *Tr*.88; σ. ὄμμα a *customary* vision, Id.*El*.903, cf. Hp.*Aph*.2.49; δίαιτα Th.1.6; σημεῖα τῷ γένει -έστερα And.2.26; τὸ ξ. ἥσυχον your *habitual* quietness, Th.6.34; τὸ ξ. φοβερόν ib. 55; σύνηθες αἰεὶ ταῦτα βαστάζειν ἐμοί E.*Alc*.40, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1295b17; διὰ τὸ μὴ σ. νομοθέτῃ Pl.*Lg*.739a; τὸ σ. the *customary*, X.*Mem*.3.14.6; *custom*, Arist.*Rh*.1369b16, al.; τὸ τῆς ἑορτῆς σ. Pl.*Ti*.21b; of language, *in common use*, A.D.*Pron*.45.1, al.; τὸ σ. *usage*, Id.*Adv*.178.28.

III. Adv. -θως, ἔχειν τινί to be *acquainted friendly with*, D.37.26.

2. *habitually, as is usual*, σ. παρακολουθεῖν Aeschin.2.132; ἐξαπατᾶσθαι Plu.*Galb*.15, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.14, 36, 38.

3. *according to common usage*, opp. τοπικῶς, Sch.Th.*Oxy*.853 xiii 4; ἡ σ. νοουμένη οἰκονομία as *commonly* conceived, Phld.*Oec*.p.29 J.

συνηθία, ἡ, = συνήθεια, Hdn.Gr.1.292.

συνηκολουθηκότως, Adv. *by way of consequence, consistently*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.257.

συνήκοος, ον, (ἀκοή) *hearing together*, οἱ σ. τῶν λόγων Pl.*Lg*.711e; τῷ κορυφαίῳ σ. *as able to hear* as the first, Plu.2.678e.

συνήκω, *to have come together, be assembled, meet*, Th.5.87.

II. σ. εἰς ἕν, of structures, formations, etc., *converge*, X.*Vect*.4.44; σ. εἰς στενόν to narrow down, Arist.*IA*710b2; so εἰς ὀξύ Id.*HA*495b10, Thphr.*HP*3.11.1.

συνηλῐκία, poet. **-ίη,** ἡ, *body of comrades* or *playmates*, *Supp.Epigr*.6.140.22 (Phrygia, iv A.D.).

συνηλῐκιώτης, ου, ὁ, later Gr. for ἡλικιώτης, Ep.Gal.1.14, *CIG*4929 (Philae), Alciphr.1.12.

συνῆλιξ, ῐκος, ὁ, ἡ, *of like* or *equal age, playmate, comrade*, ἐμοὶ ξυνήλικες A.*Pers*.784; ἠκούσατ', ὦ σ.*;* Eup.181.5; συνήλικα (acc. sg.) Anaxil.7; as fem., συνάλικες *AP*7.711 (Antip.); neut. pl., παιδάρια συνήλικα Thd.Da.1.10.

συνηλόω, *nail* or *pin together*, Ph.*Bel*.57.34, Polyaen.7.21.3:—Pass., Ph.*Bel*.57.26; βραχίονος θώρακι -ουμένου Paul.Aeg.6.88.

σύνηλῠς, ῠδος, ὁ, ἡ, in pl., *convenae*, *Gloss*.

συνηλῠσίη, ἡ, *meeting, assembly*, *AP*9.665 (Agath.).

συνήλῠσις, εως, ἡ, *meeting, assembly*, (transl. Lat. *conciliabulum*), *IEphes*.4101.16 (Trajan).

συνήλωσις, εως, ἡ, (συνηλόω) *a being pinned together*, by an arrow or lance, Paul.Aeg.6.88; = *conclavatio*, *Gloss*.

συνημέρευσις, εως, ἡ, *daily intercourse*, Arist.*EE*1239b19 (pl.).

συνημερευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *daily companion*, Id.*Pol*.1314a10.

συνημερεύω, *pass one's days together*, Pl.*Smp*.217b, *Phdr*.240b; σ. καὶ συζῆν Arist.*EN*1156b4; τινι X.*Mem*.1.4.1, Arist.*EN*1157b15. al.; μετά τινων ib. 1166b14; ἔν τινι in a practice, ib. 1172a5.

συνημερόομαι, Pass., *to be brought into cultivation, reclaimed*, of land, Thphr.*HP*6.3.3.

συνημμένως, Adv. of συνάπτω, *connectedly*, Gal.19.84, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.467.2, *Gloss*.

συνημοσύνη, ἡ, in pl., *agreements, covenants*, Il.22.261.

II. *ties of friendship* or *relationship*, A.R.1.300, 3.1105.

συνήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *united*, ἡ δὲ σ. λάθα my *comrade* oblivion, of one dead, dub. l. in *IG*12(3).1064 (Pholegandros): pl., *friends, comrades*, A.R.4.1210.

συνήνεμος, ον, *exposed to the wind*, Poll.5.110; σ. ἐλπίδες *all unstable*, Heraclit.*All*.33 cod. (dub. l.).

συνηνῐοχέω, *drive a chariot together*, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.25.

συνηνωμένως, Adv., (συνενόω) *unitedly*, Tz.*H*.12.60.

συνήορος, Dor. and Trag. **συνάορος,** ον: (συναείρω II):—poet. Adj. *linked with, wedded to*, ἣ [φόρμιγξ] δαιτὶ συνήορός ἐστι θαλείῃ Od.8.99; εὐλογία φόρμιγγι σ. Pi.*N*.4.5; *in communion with*, ξυνάορον ξυναῖς γυναιξί Id.*Fr*.122.12.

2. abs., *joined in wedlock*, and as Subst., *consort*, whether *husband*, E.*Or*.1136 (pl.); or (as more usual) *wife*, ib. 654, 1556, 1566, *Alc*.824, etc.

3. *brother, sister*, Hsch. s.v. ξυνάοροι.

συνηπειρώτης, ου, ὁ, *fellow-Epirote*, Varro *RR*2.5.

συνηπεροπεύω, *join in cheating* or *tricking*, Ar.*Lys*.843.

συνηρεμέω, *remain stationary also*, of water, Hero *Spir*.1.2.

συνηρετέω, *work with, assist, befriend*, τινι S.*Aj*.1329 (as Lob. from Hsch. (ξυνηρετίσεις· συνήσεις, συζυγήσεις) for ξυνηρετμεῖν); ἆρ' ἄλβος αὐτοῖς .. ξυνηρετεῖ*;* E.*Fr*.776 (prob. cj. for συνηρεφεῖ codd. Stob.); ξ. τύχαις *adapt oneself* to .., ib. 282.7 (but κἀξυπηρετεῖν (codd. Gal.) may be right).

συνηρετης, ου, ὁ, = σύμφωνος, *colleague*, Phot.

συνηρέφεια, ἡ, *thick tangled shade of trees*, wrongly written συνηρεφία in App.*BC*4.103 codd.

συνηρέφέω, *throw a thick shade over*, Thphr.*HP*3.1.5; cf. συνηρετέω.

συνηρέφής, ές, (ἐρέφω) *thickly shaded* or *covered*, χώρη .. ἴδησι σ. Hdt.1.110; ὄρεα .. ἴδησι καὶ χιόνι σ. Id.7.111, cf. Thphr.*HP*5.1.12, Str.5.4.5; σᾶμα .. πτελέησι σ. *AP*7.141 (Antiphil.); σ. χώρα, λόγος, Plu.*Luc*.32, *Marc*.29; ἐν τῷ σ. Luc.*Anach*.18: metaph. ξυνηρεφὲς πρόσωπον εἰς γῆν βαλοῦσα E.*Or*.[957].

2. *close-covering*, ἐπικάλυμμα Arist.*HA*527^{b}33 (Comp.), 541^{b}31 (Comp.); ὄστρακον Id.*PA*679^{b}29; ὕλη Plu.*Demetr*.49.

συνηρημένως, Adv., (συναιρέω) *in general*, Ammon.*Diff*.p.63 V., etc.

2. *by contraction*, Hsch. s.v. ἅλιον.

συνήρης, ες, *joined together*, *added*, δαῖτα συνήρεα χιονόεσσαν a feast of snow *mixed with* (sc. the vinegar already mentioned), Nic.*Al*.512.

συνήριθμος, v. συνάριθμος.

συνηρμοσμένως, Adv., (συναρμόζω) *conformably*, M.Ant.4.45.

συνηρτημένως, Adv., (συναρτάω) *in a trained manner, expertly*, σ. καὶ τεχνικῶς Phld.*Rh*.2.91 S.

συνήσθησις, εως, ἡ, *sympathetic joy*, App.*BC*5.69 (dub. l.).

συνησκημένως, Adv., (συνασκέω) *neatly*, Lat. *polite*, *Gloss*.

συνησσάομαι, Att. **-ττάομαι,** Pass., *to be conquered together*, X.*Cyr*.6.4.14.

συνησῠχάζω, *rest together*, Ph.2.168.

συνηχέω, *sound together* or *in accord*, τὰ χαλκεῖα καὶ τὰ κέρατα Arist.*Aud*.801^{b}9, cf. Plu.*CG*3, *Ant*.18; τοὺς σαλπικτὰς σ. κελεύσας D.C.51.9.

II. *ring with, echo to*, ὡς συνηχεῖν αὐτοῖς τὴν ἀγοράν Thphr.*Char*.6.10, cf. Plb.2.29.6, Ph.2.153, al.:—Pass., πόλεις κελάδοις -εῖσθαι Posidon.10 J.

III. trans., γυναῖκες -ηχοῦσι κωκυτόν J.*BJ*3.7.26.

συνηχησις, εως, ἡ, *sounding in accord*, Thphr.*Fr*.89.8, Ph.2.226, Plu.2.1021b.

συνήωρ, ἡ, = συνήορος, acc. συνήορα Orac.ap.Eun.*VS*p.465 B.; ξυνάωρ· εὐναία δάμαρ .., Hsch.; gen. συνάορος, Suid.

συνθᾰκέω, *sit with*, νυκτί *take counsel with* the night, E.*Heracl*.994.

συνθᾱκος, ον, *sitting with* or *together*, ἔστι γὰρ Ζηνὶ σ. θρόνων Αἰδώς *partner* of his throne, S.*OC*1267.

2. generally, *partner*, E.*Or*.1637, *Hipp*.1093.

συνθαλπτέον, *one must warm thoroughly, foment*, *Gp*.16.4.3.

συνθαλπω, *warm thoroughly*, ἑαυτούς Plu.2.974c, cf. Hp.*Salubr*.7:—Pass., Id.*Aff*.15.

2. metaph., *warm* or *soothe* by cheering words, μηδέ μ᾽ .. ξύνθαλπε μύθοις ψευδέσιν A.*Pr*.685.

συνθαμβέω, *to be astounded in keeping with*, τοῖς λεγομένοις Pl.*Ion*535e.

συνθάπτω, *bury together, join in burying*, τινα A.*Th*.1032, S.*Aj*.1378, E.*Hel*.1545, Pl.*Lg*.909c, etc.; τινά τινι one *with* another, E.*Alc*.149, Demad.13, *IG*14.943 (Ostia):—Pass., *to be buried with*, τῷ ἀνδρί Hdt.5.5, cf. Th.1.8; συνετάφη τοῖς σώμασιν ἡ ἐλευθερία Lycurg.50; συνετάφημεν [τῷ Χριστῷ] διὰ τοῦ βαπτίσματος Ep.Rom.6.4.

συνθαυμάζω, *join in wondering*, εἰ .. v.l. in Pl.*Tht*.162c; *join in admiring*, τὴν ἀκρίβειαν Eun.*VS*p.469 B.

συνθέᾱγος, ὁ, *fellow*-θεαγός, τῶν ἐξαγορείων *SB*7634.13 (A.D. 249).

συνθεάζω, *join in divine frenzy*, D.S.4.51 codd. (but συνενθ- is prob. cj.).

συνθεάομαι, *view* or *see together*, of spectators at games, Pl.*La*.178a, X.*Oec*.3.7; οἱ συνθεώμενοι the *other spectators*, Antipho 3.4.5.

2. *examine together*, τὰ ἱερά X.*An*.6.4.15; σ. τὰ κατὰ τὴν μοῦσαν Pl.*Lg*.967e.

3. *take in at a glance*, Plb.1.25.1, 1.40.7.

συνθεᾱτής, οῦ, ὁ, *fellow-spectator*, Pl.*R*.523a, *La*.179e:— fem. **-άτρια,** Ar.*Fr*.472: but, *fellow-actress*, Procop.*Arc*.9.

συνθέλω, poet. form of συνεθέλω (q.v.): also in Prose, Arist.*EN*1167^{a}1, *Inscr.Prien*.109.163 (ii B.C.), J.*AJ*14.8.1.

σύνθεμα, ατος, τό, later Gr. for σύνθημα, Hedyl.ap.Ath.11.497d (where both forms occur), *PLips*.33 ii 26 (iv A.D.).

2. *compound word*, Eust.340.35.

3. *sum*, Dioph.1.27, al.

4. *collection*, LXXEc.12.11.

5. *ointment made of several ingredients, mixture*, *PMag.Berol*.1.26, al.; medicinal *mixture*, *Hippiatr*.22; chemical *compound*, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.55 B.

6. *whole* of parts, Apollod.*Poliorc*.180.9, al.

συνθερᾰπευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *fellow-devotee* of Asclepius, *Inscr.Perg*.8(3).28.

συνθερᾰπεύω, *treat medically as well*, καὶ τὴν κεφαλήν Steph.*in Gal*.1.338 D.:—Pass., ταῦτα -εται τῷ παντὶ σώματι Herod.Med.ap.Aët.5.129.

2. *pay court to* one *along with* or *together*, Philostr.*VA*6.30 (Pass.).

συνθερίζω, *reap together*, Ar.*Ach*.948 codd.

συνθερμαίνω, *warm together* or *thoroughly*, Arist.*HA*562^{b}21, J.*AJ*7.14.3:—Pass., Thphr.*CP*1.3.4, Arist.*Pr*.888^{b}23, Dsc.1.52, Gal.15.487.

συνθεσία, ἡ, = σύνθεσις III, mostly in pl., *covenant*, *treaty*, πῇ δὴ συνθεσίαι .. *;* Il.2.339, cf. A.R.1.340, etc.: also in sg., Id.4.340, al., Epic.*Oxy*.214^{r}13.

2. οὐδ᾽ .. ἐλήθετο συνθεσιάων nor did he forget the *instructions*, Il.5.319.

II. Medic., = *continuatio*, *Gloss*.

συνθεσίδιον, τό, Dim. of sq. IV, *gown*, *PGiss*.21.88 (ii A.D.), *Stud.Pal*.20.41.5 (iii A.D.).

συνθεσις, εως, ἡ, *putting together*, *composition*, *combination*, Pl.*Phd*.93a, *R*.611b; τῶν λίθων Arist.*EN*1174^{a}23, cf. *IG*4(1).103.56 (Epid., iv B.C.), 7.3073.92 (Lebad., ii B.C.); τῶν σπονδύλων Sor.1.102; *storage*, τῶν μήλων (quinces in a ῥίσκος) Phylarch.10 J.; but ἐλαιῶν σ. a *preserve* of olives, *Gp*.9.28.2.

b. in concrete sense, *junction*, ὀστῶν Arist.*PA*658^{b}19; συνθέσεις (λέγω τὰς γωνίας) Id.*Pr*.910^{b}14.

2. in various technical senses:

a. in Grammar, *composition*, γραμμάτων τε συνθέσεις, i.e. syllables and words, A.*Pr*.460, cf. Arist.*Metaph*.1092^{a}26; σ. ἔκ τε ῥημάτων γιγνομένη καὶ ὀνομάτων, i.e. sentences, Pl.*Sph*.263d, cf. *Cra*.431c, Arist.*Po*.1458^{a}28, Gal.15.487; περὶ συνθέσεως ὀνομάτων, title of work by D.H.; also, *the juxtaposition* of letters in a word, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1434^{b}34; of an author's *composition*, Isoc.10.11; so ἡ τῶν

μέτρων σ. metrical *composition*, Arist.*Po*.1449^{b}35; ἡ τῶν ἐπῶν σ. D.S.5.74; ἡ τοῦ παίωνος ξ. *the way* the paeon *is made up*, Plu.2.1143d; *the constitution* of things, Hp.*Virg*.1.

b. Math., *synthesis* of a problem (opp. ἀνάλυσις), Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.2.7, explained in Papp.634; ἡ κατὰ σ. ἀγωγή *synthetic* procedure, Id.412.2.

c. Math., σ. λόγουν transformation of a ratio known as *componendo*, Euc.5 *Def*.14; κατὰ -σιν, = *componenáo*, Archim.*Aequil*.2.9.

d. Math., *addition*, Ph.1.11, Plu.2.1018e, Dioph.1 Intr.; καθ' ἁντινοῦν -σιν *however many times added*, i.e. whatever number of times taken (multiplied), Archim.*Spir*.1:—also as Pythag. name for 2, Anatol.ap.*Theol.Ar*.8.

e. in Logic, *union* of noun and verb or of two objects of thought in a statement, Arist.*Int*.16^{a}12, *de An*.430^{a}27; also ὁ παρὰ τὴν σ. [λόγος] the fallacy of *composition*, opp. διαίρεσις, Id.*SE*177^{a}33.

f. in Physics, *composition* of substances, parts of organisms, from their elementary constituents, Id.*PA*646^{a}12, *Top*.151^{a}23; opp μίξις (combination), Id.*GC*328^{a}6.

g. in Medicine, *compounding* of essences and drugs, τῶν μύρων Thphr.*Od*.14, al., cf. D.S.4.45, Aglaïas8, of spices and incense, LXXEx.30.32, 37; ἡ σ. θυμιάματος, τὸ θυμίαμα τῆς σ. ib.35.28, 31.11.

h. *mosaic work*, τόπον τὸν ἐνθάδ' ἐκόσμησε Παῦλος τῆι πολυμόρφωι συνθέσει *SEG*26.1629 (Apameia, vi A.D.).

3. *joint tomb*, Robert *Ét. Anat*.pp.224–5.

II. *combination of parts so as to form a whole*, γενέσεις καὶ σ. Pl.*R*.533b; ἡ τῶν στρωμάτων σ. Id.*Plt*.280b, cf. Arist.*PA*645^{a}35, *Metaph*.1014^{b}37; in plants, Thphr.*HP*5.5.2.

b. in concrete sense, *a social* or *political combination*, Arist.*Pol*.1276^{b}7; *a military formation*, Ael.*Tact*.18.5.

III. *agreement, treaty*, Pi.*P*.4.168, *Fr*.205; πὸς τὰς συνθέσις in accordance with the *agreements*, *IG*5(2).343.41, 60 (Orchom. Arc., iv B.C.); ἐκ συνθέσεως by *arrangement*, D.S.13.112, etc.; συνθέσεις περὶ γάμων Plu.*Sull*.35.

2. σ. λόγων *making up* accounts, *Stud.Pal*.4.70.391 (i A.D.); so σ. alone, εἰς σύνθεσιν τῷ βασιλεῖ *PTeb*.714.6 (ii B.C.).

IV. *set, service* (most freq. in Lat. *synthesis;*):

1. *collection of clothes, wardrobe*, *Dig*.34.2.38.1; also, *dress, gown, costume, suit*, σ. τελείας λευκὰς δεκατρεῖς, γυναικείας σ., *PHamb*.10.13, 21 (ii A.D.), cf. *POxy*.1153.23 (i A.D.), 496.4 (ii A.D.), *PSI*10.1117.11, 13 (ii A.D.), Mart.2.46.4, 5.79.2; *synthesinam indutus*, Suet.*Ner*.51.

2. *service* of plate, σ. πινακίων *BGU*781 i 5 (i A.D.), cf. Mart.4.46.15, Stat.*Silv*.4.9.44.

συνθετέον, *one must compound*, Pl.*Cra*.434b, Arist.*Pol*.1294^{a}35.

συνθέτης, ου, ὁ, *composer, writer*, Pl.*Lg*.722e, Gal.18(2).778; καλῶν ποιημάτων Phld.*Po*.5.35; σ. ὀνομάτων etc., D.H.*Dem*.36; σ. λόγων a prose-*writer*, like συγγραφεύς, opp. ποιητής, Paus.10.26.1.

συνθετίζομαι, *arrange*, J.*BJ*4.9.10.

συνθετικός, ή, όν, *skilled in putting together*, τινος Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.47; σ. ἐπιστῆμαι *constructive* sciences or arts, Pl.*Plt*.308c; ἡ σ. ἐπιστήμη the art *of composition*, D.H.*Comp*.6, al.; φαντασία σ. *Stoic*.2.43.

2. *component*, Erot. s.v. ἶνες; αἱ σ. τῆς γραμμῆς στιγμαί S.E.*M*.9.291; τὸ σ. [τοῦ ἀνθρώπου] στοιχεῖον Gal.15.38; σ. μόρια Id.1.237.

συνθετισμός, ὁ, *setting*, of bones, Id.14.781.

συνθετος, ον, also fem. συνθέτη (or συνθετή as in Lys.*Fr*.34, Arist.*Ph*.265^{a}21, *Metaph*.1051^{b}27, al.): (συντίθημι):—*put together, compounded, composite*, Pl.*Phd*.78c, al.; of a centaur, διαιρετὸς .. καὶ πάλιν σ. X.*Cyr*.4.3.20, cf. Lys. l.c.; τὸ σ. the *composite* part of man, Arist.*EN*1178^{a}20; σ. ἐκ πολλῶν Pl.*R*.611b; ἐκ τῶν αὐτῶν Id.*Phlb*.29e; σ. ἀναγνώρισις *complex*, Arist.*Po*.1455^{a}12, πλίνθος *PMich*.v 285–6.4 (i A.D.).

2. σύνθετον, τό, *compound*, Id.*Ph*.187^{b}12; τὰ σ., opp. τὰ στοιχεῖα, Id.*Cael*.306^{b}20, cf. *Metaph*.1070^{b}8; so ἡ σύνθετος οὐσία ib. 1043^{a}30; ἡ συνθέτη οὐσία ib. 1023^{b}2, cf. *de An*.412^{a}16; αἱ μὴ σ. οὐδίαι Id.*Metaph*.1051^{b}27; cf. σύγκειμαι II. 4.

3. in various technical senses,

a. in Grammar, φωνὴ σ. *a compound* sound, i.e. a syllable, Id.*Po*.1456^{b}35; or a word, ib. 1457^{a}11; φωνῶν αἱ μὲν ἁπλαῖ (e.g. Δίων), αἱ δὲ σ. (e.g. Δίων περιπατεῖ) S.E.*M*.8.135; σ. ὀνόματα *compound* nouns, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1434^{b}34, Demetr.*Eloc*.91, Philomnest.2; σ. σχῆμα D.T.635.21; σ. προσηγορία (e.g. ὑπνώδης καταφορά) Gal.7.643. Adv. -τως Str.13.2.5, Sor.2.26, Gal.6.549.

b. in Metre and Music, σ. ῥυθμός *a compound* foot, Pl.*R*.400b; [διαστήματα] σ. Aristid. Quint.1.7, cf. Plu.2.1135b; ἁρμονίαν εἶναι σ. πρᾶγμα Pl.*Phd*.92a.

c. in Arithmetic, σ. ἀριθμός a number *composed* of several factors, Arist.*Metaph*.1020^{b}4, Euc.7 *Def*.14.

d. in Medicine, σύνθετα *solid excrements*, Hp.*Coac*.109: also φάρμακον σ. *compound* drug, τὸ ξ. [φάρμακον] τὸ διὰ τῆς λιμνήστιδος καὶ εὐφορβίου καὶ πυρέθρου Aret.*CD*1.2, cf. Hsch. s.v. φαρικόν.

II. *put together, got up, fictitious*, λόγοι A.*Pr*.686.

III. metaph., *agreed upon, covenanted*, ὥσπερ ἐκ συνθέτου *by agreement*, Hdt.3.86.

συνθέω, fut. -θεύσομαι Od.20.245:—*run together with*, τοῖς ἀνέμοις Poll.1.196: metaph. of things, *go along with, go smoothly with*, οὐχ ἡμῖν συνθεύσεται ἥδε γε βουλή Od. l.c.

II. *run together*, i.e. to the same place, εἰς ταὐτό Arist.*HA*533^{b}24; πρὸς τὸ μέσον Id.*Cael*.297^{a}26: abs., Id.*HA*611^{a}1.

2. of lines and the like, *run together, meet in one point*, X.*Eq*.10.11.

3. metaph., *agree*, τῷ Ἐφόρου λόγῳ Aristid.*Or*.36(48).71.

4. *shrink up, retract*, μύες Hp.*Fract*.35.

συνθεωρέω, *contemplate* or *observe at the same time*, Arist.*PA*645^{a}12, *APr*.67^{a}37, Thphr.*HP*1.14.4, *BGU*1855.4 (i B.C.); *take a comprehensive survey of*, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.55 U., *Nat*.11.10:—Pass., Phld.*Po.Herc*.994.38; συνθεωρεῖσθαι .. τὴν γῆν ἀσπορήσειν it *was observed also* that .., *PTeb*.61(*b*).33 (ii B.C.).

II. *act as* θεωρός or *go to a festival together*, Ἐλευποῖνάδε Lys.8.5; τινι *with* one, Ar.*V*.1187; σ. καὶ συνευωχεῖσθαι Arist.*EE*1245^{b}4.

συνθεωρημα, ατος, τό, *agreed theoretical principle*, Phld.*Rh*.1.140 S.

συνθεωρητέον, *one must observe together*, τι D.L.10.96.

συνθεωρητος, ον, *fully established by theory*, διάπτωσις Phld.*Rh*.1.11 S.

συνθεωρος (proparox.), ὁ, *colleague in a mission* (θεωρία), *OGI*42.9 (Cos, iii B.C., pl.), *Inscr.Délos*421.63 (ii B.C., pl.), Poll.2.55.

συνθήγω, *sharpen*, ὀργῇ συντεθηγμένος φρένας E.*Hipp*.689.

συνθήκη, ἡ, non-Att.-Ion. -θήκα, (συντίθημι) *compounding*, esp. of words and sentences, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.46, Hermog.*Id*.1.1., 3, Philostr.*VS*1.17.4, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.175 A.: in concrete sense, *a compound*, Luc.*Prom.Es*5:—but in early writers, *SEG*36.548 (Thessaly, iii B.C.).

II. *convention, compact*, σ. καὶ ὁμολογία Pl.*Cra*.384d, cf. 433e; ὁ νόμος σ. καὶ ἐγγυητὴς ἀλλήλοις τῶν δικαίων Arist.*Pol*.1280[b]10, cf. *Rh*.1376[a]33; ἐκ συνθήκης *by agreement*, Pl.*Lg*.879a; διὰ συνθήκης Arist.*APr*.50[a]18; κατὰ συνθήκην *conventionally*, opp. φύσει, Id.*EN*1133[a]29; so συνθήκῃ ib. 1134[b]32: pl., συνθήκας ποιεῖσθαι τὰς ὑπὲρ τοῦ μὴ βλάπτειν ἄλληλα Epicur.*Sent*.32.

2. *article of a compact* or *treaty*, τὴν ξ. προφέροντες ἐν ᾗ εἴρητο Th.5.31, cf. 1.78: also, *treaty*, σ. καὶ συμμαχία *SIG*421.1 (Thermon, iii B.C.): but in this signf. mostly in pl., *articles of agreement*, and hence, *covenant, treaty*, between individuals or states, A.*Ch*.555, Ar.*Lys*.1267, Isoc.4.176, etc.; συνθῆκαι περὶ εἰρήνης X.*Mem*.4.4.17; γάμων σ. Plu.*Luc*.18; σ. κύριαι, ἄκυροι, Lys.18.15; ἐπ᾽ ἄλλους στρατεύειν οὐκ εἶναι ἐν ταῖς σ. X.*HG*7.5.4, cf. *SIG*135.1 (Olynthus, iv B.C.), al.; ξυνθῆκαι Λακεσαιμονίων πρὸς βασιλέα .., σπονδὰς εἶναι καὶ φιλίαν κατὰ τάδε Foed.ap.Th.8.37, cf. *IG*1.90.21, Pl.*Cri*.54c. D.15.29; συνθήκας ποιεῖσθαι Hdt.6.42, Ar.*Pax*1065, X.*HG*7.1.2; ὑπὲρ τῶν βαρβάρων Isoc.4.177; ποιεῖν τινι τρός τινα *between* them, X.*Lac*.15.1; σ. συνεθέμεθα Lys.13.88; γράψαι, γράψασθαι, D.48.10 D.S.1.66; ἀναιρεῖν, λύειν, Isoc.17.31, 18.24; παραβῆναι Pl.*Cri*. l.c. ὑπερβαίνειν Aeschin.1.164; παρ᾽ οὐδὲν ἡγεῖσθαι Decr.ap.D.18.164; συνθήκαις ἐμμένειν Isoc.4.81; ἐκ τῶν σ. according to the *covenant*, ib. 179; κατὰ τὰς ξ. Th.1.144, cf. Pl.*Tht*.183c; opp. παρὰ τὰς σ. Id.*Cri*.52d.

III. = θήκη, *coffin*, v.l. in Lib.*Or*.8.11.

συνθηκογράφος [ᾰ], ὁ, *notary*, *SIG*344.31 (pl., Teos, iv B.C., *Epist*.Antig.).

συνθηκοποιέομαι, = συνθήκας ποιέομαι, *EM*663.51, Hsch. s.v. σύνθεο:—Act. in Sch.Ar.*Pl*.1060.

συνθηκοφύλαξ [ῠ], ἄκος, ὁ, *guarantor of a covenant*, *Vit.Aesop*.(G)71, Sch.Il.23.486, Sch.A.R.4.1558; = *sequester*, *Gloss*.

σύνθημα, ατος, τό, *anything agreed upon, preconcerted signal*, Hdt.8.7; given by means of a beacon-fire, Th.4.112; συνθήματα εἶναι τὰ ὀνόματα that names are *conventional signs*, Pl.*Cra*.433e; τὰ παρὰ φύσιν σ. Id.*Grg*.492c; so δέλτον ἐγγεγραμμένην ξυνθήμαθ᾽ having *ciphers* inscribed upon it, S.*Tr*.158; *dispatches* or *letters in cipher*, Plb.8.15.9; *military signal-code*, Ph.*Bel*.90.45, al., cf. συνθηματικός.

2. *password*, Hdt.9.98, Th.7.44, etc.; σ. παρέρχεται *the word* is passed round, X.*An*.1.8.16, cf. 6.5.25; σ. παραδιδόναι to pass *it*, ib. 7.3.34; σ. παρφέροντι E.*Ph*.1140; παραγγέλλειν, παρεγγυῆσαι, X.*An*.1.8.16, *Cyr*.7.1.10; *signal* for battle, τοῦ σ. δοθέντος Plu.*Sull*.28; ἐνδιδόναι Luc.*Salt*.10.

3. *any token* or *sign*, ξυμφορᾶς ξ. ἐμῆς S.*OC*46; πὰ Θησέως Πειρίθου τε .. ξυνθήματα the *tokens* or *pledges* of their *compact*, ib. 1594; = Lat. *tessera* Plb.6.34.8; *passport*, Jul.*Ep*.13; *symbol*, Dam.*Pr*.210, 213; τῆς τελετῆς τὸ σ. *IG*3.173 (iv A.D.).

b. *military standard*, D.S.1.86.

4. = συνθῆκαι, *agreement, covenant*, σ. ποιήσασθαι X.*An*.4.6.20; σ. ἦν .. παίειν Id.*HG*5.4.6; ἀπὸ συνθήματος *by agreement*, Hdt.5.74, Th.4.67, 6.61, etc. so ἐκ σ. Hdt.6.121; ἀφ᾽ ἑνὸς σ. Plu.*Aem*.19; ὑφ᾽ ἑνὶ σ. Hdn.2.13.4.

II. *communion, connexion*, τί σ. ἀσπίδι καὶ βακτηρίᾳ*;* Ath.5.215e.

συνθημᾰτιαῖος, α, ον, *agreed on, bespoken*, στέφανοι Ar.*Th*.458.

συνθημᾰτίζω, *give signal for*, μάχην Eust.700.12.

συνθημᾰτικός, ή, όν, *by preconcerted signs*, σ. γράμματα writings *in cipher*, Plb.8.16.9 Adv. -κῶς *in cipher*, Id.8.17.4.

II. *symbolical*, Dam.*Pr*.210.

συνθημᾰτώδης, ες, *symbolical*, ibid.

συνθηρᾱτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who joins in hunting*, in quot., of hunters' horses, Philostr.*Gym*.26; transf., *one who joins in the quest of*, τῶν φίλων X.*Mem*.3.11.15.

συνθηράω, *hunt together, join in the chase*, Id.*An*.5.3.10; τινι or τισι *with* one, Id.*Cyr*.3.1.14, 38.

2. *catch* or *find together* in Med., σὺν δέ νιν θηρώμεθα S.*Ant*.433:—Pass., χεῖρες .. συνθηρώμεναι hands *caught and bound together*, Id.Ph.1005.

συνθηρευτής, οῦ, ὁ, = συνθηρατής, X.*Cyr*.2.4.15, Them.*Or*.21.254d.

συνθηρεύω, = συνθηράω, Pl.*R*.451d; σ. ὥσπερ κύνες ib. 466d.

2. *catch* or *win together*, E.*Fr*.981.5:—Med., *quest after, reach by efforts*, ἃ δ᾽ οὐ κεκτήμεθα, μίμησις .. ταῦτα συνθηρεύεται Ar.*Th*.156.

3. *catch hold of, gather up*, φαίνεται τὸ λιπαρὸν .. τὰ κάρφη καὶ τὰ τοιαῦτα συνθηρεύειν Diocl.*Fr*.147.

συνθηρος, ον, *hunting with*, τῷ Κυρῳ X.*Cyr*.3.1.7; σ. κύνες *hunting with* (Artemis), *AP*9.303 (Adaeus): as Subst., σ. Ἀρτέμιδος her *fellow-huntress*, Apollod.3.8.2: c. gen. object., *joining in quest of*, τῶν ἀγαθῶν φίλων X.*Mem*.2.6.35.

συνθητεύω, *to be a hireling together*, μετά τινός τινι Eust.1338.62.

συνθῐᾰσεύω, *join in leading the* θίασος, Str.10.3.18.

συνθῐᾰσῑτεύω, *to be a fellow-member of a* θίασος, *PEnteux*.20.2, 21.3 (iii B.C.).

συνθῐᾰσίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, = -ώτης, *PGrenf*.1.1.31.5 (ii B.C.), Demitsas Μσκεδ.p.319 (Ressova): fem. **-ῖτις,** ιδος, ἡ, *PEnteux*.21.2 (iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*1403 *Bb* ii 94 (ii B.C.).

συνθῐᾰσώτης, ου, ὁ, *partner in the* θίασος, Ath.8.362e codd., Them.*Or*.4.53d: generally, *fellow, comrade*, c. gen., ἡλικίας τῆς αὐτῆς Ar.*V*.728; ξ. τοῦ ληρεῖν *fellow*-gossip, Id.*Pl*.508.

συνθιγγάνω, *touch together*, τινος Them.*Or*.20.235b.

συνθλασμός, ὁ, *gnashing*, Hsch. s.v. γομφιασμόν.

συνθλάσσω, = συνθηάω, Sch.rec.A.*Pers*.412.

συνθλαστέον, *one must crush, squeeze*, Sor.2.63.

συνθλάω, *crush together*, Eratosth.*Cat*.11, D.S.2.57, Arr.*An*.6.29.6:—Pass., [ποτήριον] ὦτα συντεθλασμένον Alex.270, cf. *IG*21544.21; συνεθλάσθη τὴν κεφαλήν Aen.Gaz.*Thphr*.p.32 B.; βίῃ συνθλώμενος ὀστᾶ Man.5.201: abs., *to be crushed*, Arist.*Pr*.863[b]13, Ev.Matt.21.44, *Gp*.9.29.

συνθλίβω [ῑ], *press together, compress*, Arist.*Rh*.1361[b]17, *Cael*.307[b]12, Thphr.*Ign*.58.74; of a crowd, Ev.Marc.5.24:—Pass., Pl.*Ti*.92a, Arist.*HA*555[b]26; σ. εἰς τὴν κοιλίαν Id.*Pr*.865[b]2; τρὸς ἄλληλα ib. 929[a]15; συντεθλιμμένον ἤτοι συνεπτυγμένον ἄργυρον, = *collisum argentum*, *Gloss*.: aor.2 συνεθλίβην [ῐ] Plu.2.408e, 430c.

σύνθλιψις, εως, ἡ, *compression*, Arist.*Resp*.472[b]1: metaph., ἔπους (e.g. ὑπέκ) Longin.10.6.

συνθνήσκω, fut. -θᾰνοῦμαι A.*Ag*.1139, *Ch*.979:—*die with* or *together*, A. ll.cc., S.*Tr*.720, etc.: c. dat., θανόντι συνθανεῖν ib. 798, *Fr*.953.

2. of things, συνθνήσκουσα δὲ σποδός *expiring with* (the flames), A.*Ag*.819; αὐ γὰρ ηὑσέβεια (cj. for ἡ γὰρ εὐσέβεια) σ. βροτοῖς S.*Ph*.1443; ἡ ποίησις οὐχὶ συντέθηκέ μοι Ar.*Ra*.868; cf. συναποθνήσκω.

συνθοινάτωρ [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, *partaker in a feast*, E.*El*.638.

συνθοινος, ον, = σύνδειπνος, Polem.Hist.78, D.S.10.22.

συνθολόω, *make muddy*, metaph., τὴν γνώμην Lib.*Or*.18.286:—Pass., ψυχὴ μὴ χυντεθολωμένη ὑπὸ τοῦ οἴνου Philostr.*VA*2.37; ἐν ταῖς μέθαις καὶ ταῖς ἀπεψίαις πᾶς ἀτμὸς .. συντεθάλωται Sor.1.38.

συνθολωσις, εως, ἡ, *making turbid*, metaph., λογισμοῦ Tz.*H*.8.875, cf. Sophon.*in de An*.139.19.

συνθορῠβέω, *join in putting down by clamour*, D.S.13.101.

συνθρᾱνόομαι, Pass., *to be broken in pieces, shivered*, E.*Ba*.633 (troch.).

σύνθραυσις, εως, ἡ, *breaking*, μελῶν Vett.Val.127.16: pl., *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).248.

συνθραύω, *break in pieces, shiver*, E.*Or*.1569, Plu.*Arist*.18, *SEG*35.209 (*c*.A.D. 150); *crumble*, ἄρτον *Gp*.9.23.5:—Pass., X.*Ages*.2.14, Plb.8.5.11, etc.

συνθρηνήτρια, ἡ, *fellow-mourner*, Sch.E.*Ph*.1518.

συνθρηνος, ον, *mourning with*, Ἀφροδίτη *AP*7.407 (Diosc.): *partner in mourning*, Arist.*EN*1171b9.

συνθρησκευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *fellow-worshipper*, *BCH*37.95 (Thessalonica), *Cod.Just*.1.5.20.6.

συνθρησκεύω, *assist in worshipping*, *BCH*12.253, 15.204 (both Panamara).

συνθρῐαμβεύω, *share in a triumph*, Plu.*Mar*.44, *Luc*.36.

συνθρίζω, = συντέμνω, in aor. συνέθρ[ο]ισε· συνέτεμε, Hsch.

συνθρόησις, εως, ἡ, (θροέω) *perplexity*, S.E.*M*.9.169: pl. is prob. cj. for συνεόρσεις in Plu.2.449a.

συνθρονίζω, *enthrone beside*, τῷ Διί Ps.-Callisth.2.22 (Pass.).

σύνθρονος, ον, *enthroned with*, σύνθρονος Ἡφαίστῳ Orac.ap.Luc.*Peregr*.29, cf. *OGI*383.60 (Nemrud Dagh, i B.C.), D.S.16.92, etc.; σ. τέρμασιν ἐυμαθίας *AP*12.257.8 (Mel.); c. gen. σ. τῶν ἐν Αἰγύπτῳ θεῶν *IG*14.961 (Rome), cf. Ph.1.136; σ. Δίκης, of a Roman proconsul, *Supp.Epigr*.4.467.6 (Didyma, iii A.D.): abs., σ. Δίκῃ *AP*9.445 (Jul. Aeg.), of a soul in the underworld, *ISmyrna*529 (verse, i A.D.).

σύνθροος, ον, *sounding together*, ἠχώ Nonn.*D*.16.335; Ἄ[ρων] σ. κιθάρῃ *AP*9.308 (Bianor).

συνθρυλλέω, *bruit abroad together with*, τισὶν αἰτίαν Procop.*Vand*.1.12.

συνθρύπτω, *break in pieces*: *crush*, τὴν καρδίαν Act.Ap.21.13.

συνθρῴσκω, *spring, rush together*, Ael.*NA*5.7, in aor. 2 συνέθορον.

συνθυίω, *rush together with*, τινι Sch.minIl.6.21.

συνθῡμέω, *to be of one mind*, Epich.208.

συνθῡμόομαι, Pass., *to be angry with* or *together*, τῷ σεσπότῃ Procop.Gaz.p.165 B.

συνθύξω· συναντήσω, Hsch., perh. fut. of συντυγχάνω.

συνθῠσία, ἡ, *common festival*, *SIG*849.11 (Ephesus, ii A.D.); σ. οἰκουμένης *Anatolian Studies*p.222 (coins of Anazarbus), personified, *SEG*35.1736–7 (cf. *RA*1987.98, Phrygia, iii A.D.).

II. *office of* συνθύτης, *IG*2.1368.134 (ii A.D.).

συνθῠσιάζω, *sacrifice together*, Eulogius.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.536 B.

συνθῠσιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *member of a* συνθυσία, τὸ κοινὸν τὸ Συνθυσιαστᾶν *Annuario*2.148 (Rhodes).

συνθύτης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, *fellow-sacrificer*, E.*Fr*.852, *IG*4.679.16 (Hermione, ii B.C.), 12(1).157 (Rhodes), 7.1785 (Thespiae), *BSA*27.226 (Sparta, ii A.D.), Apollod.2.7.2.

συνθύω, *offer sacrifice together, join in sacrifice*, Is.8.15, Aeschin.3.52, Men.*Pk*.446; οἱ συνθύσοντες Plb.4.49.3; τινι *with* one, X.*Oec*.7.8; τῷ δάμῳ *Delph*.3(2).50.5 (ii B.C.); εἰ δὲ ξένους ἀστοῖσι συνθύειν χρεών strangers and countrymen together, E.*El*.795; μετά τινος D.57.47.

συνθωκέω, = συνθακέω J.*AJ*15.3.8.

συνθωκος, ον, = σύνθακος, of the Mother of the gods, Jul.*Or*.5.166b, Μίνω σ. εἰμι poet. in inscr. in *APF*5.164 (iii/ii B.C.).

II. Subst. σύνθωκος, ὁ, *public seat*, Sophr.153.

συνθωκσυνῑαίνω, *simultaneously gladden*, θυμόν τινος Opp.*C*.3.167.

συνιατρεύω, *to be an assistant-doctor*, *Klio*15.337 (Delph., ii B.C.); τοὺς -εύοντας ἡμῖν Gal.12.944.

συνῐδῐάζω, *give a special signification to together*, τινί τι A.D.*Synt*.42.10.

II. intr., *to be used specially with*, [ταῖς πτώσεσι] ib. 49.15.

συνιδρόω, *perspire much*, D.S.3.28, Dsc.5.36, Archig.ap.Paul.Aeg.4.5, *Gp*.18.8.5.

συνιδρύω, *dedicate together with*, Καίσαρα τοῖς θεοῖς App.*BC*5.132:—Pass., συνιδρῦσθαι Ἑρμῇ Ath.13.561d:—Med., Sch.Pi.*P*.3.137.

συνίδρωσις, εως, ἡ, *excessive perspiration*, Critoap.Gal.12.447 (pl.), Paul.Aeg.4.1.

συνιεράομαι, *join in performing holy rites*, ἡ γυνὴ τῷ ἀνδρί Plu.2.276d.

συνιερᾱτεύω, = foreg., *BCH*44.77 (Lagina, Caria), 5.186 (ibid.).

συνιερεύς, έως, ὁ, *fellow priest*, *Clara Rhodos*2.211 (Lindus, i B.C., pl.), J.*Ap*.2.23, Plu.*Aem*.3, *IG*2.1368.18 (pl., ii A.D.), D.C.40.62: fem. **συνιέρεια,** Procl.*Chrest*.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.322 B.

συνιερῑτεύω, = συνιερατεύω, *CIG*5130 (Cyrene), *Africa Italiana*1.331 (ibid.).

συνῐερογλῠφος ὁ, *fellow hieroglyph-carver*, *POxy*.1029.6 (pl., ii A.D.).

συνιερομνάμων [ᾱ], ονος, ὁ, *joint*-ἱερομνάμων, *SIG*506.8 (Decr. Amphict., iii B.C., pl.), *Inscr.Magn*.91*a*6, *d*6.

συνιεροποιέω, *join in sacrifice with*, τινι Is.8.20.

συνιεροποιός, ὁ, *joint-sacrificer*, Din.*Fr*.89.33, *IG*2.1672.299, 303, ii (2).162 *A* 37 (Delos, iii B.C.).

συνίερος, ον, *having joint sacrifices*, Plu.2.753f.

συνίερουργέω, = συνιεροποιέω, D.H.4.14, *SIG*798.11 (Cyzicus, i A.D.), Ph.1.653, Plu.2.292d.

συνιζάνω, *sink* or *settle down, collapse*, Arist.*Somn.Vig*.456ᵃ13, Gal.8.325, 500, 15.570; σάρκες δ' ἱδρῶτι συνιζανον Theoc.22.112; τηλὸν ἐν πυρὶ .. συνιζάνειν Plu.*Publ*.13.

2. *sink*, εἰς βυθόν Thphr.*Od*.29; of the blood, Id.*Sens*.43; of the wind, Luc.*VH*1.29.

II. causal, *cause to collapse* or *sink*, Arist.*Resp*.474ᵃ14.

συνιζησις, εως, ἡ, *subsidence, collapse*, of the earth, ἐς τὰ κοῖλα Id.*Mu*.396ᵃ3 (but γῆ [ἐγένετο] κατὰ συνίζησιν (sc. τοῦ ὕδατος) Sch.Hes.*Th*.115); οἰκοδομημάτων Plu.*Crass*.2: metaph., Plot.2.2.1.

2. *synizesis, melting of two vowels into one*, without alteration of letters, as in πόλεως, μὴ οὐ, etc., *EM*735.36, Sch.Heph.2.1; but = συγκοπή, *EM*279.8.

3. *compression* of air, Hero *Spir*.*Praef.*

συνιζω, *sit together, hold a sitting* (for the discharge of business), of a court of magistrates, Hdt.6.58.

2. *fall together*, Hp.*Oct*.11, Arist.*Pr*.868ᵃ18, 927ᵇ34, *Resp*.479ᵇ14, Thphr.*Sud*.25; so εἰς ταὐτὸν σ. Pl.*Ti*.72d; τὸν ἄργυρον συνιζῆσαι τακέντα Plu.2.665b; τὸ συνιζηκὸς τῶν πόρων Gal.10.427.

II. causal, *make to sink*, τὸν πνεύμονα αἴρειν καὶ σ. Arist.*Resp*.479ᵃ27, cf. 475ᵃ8.

συνίημι also **ξυν-**, 2 sg. ξυνίης [ῑ] S.*El*.1347, Ar.*Pl*.45, (συν-) Pl.*Sph*.238e; 3 sg. and pl. συνίει, συνίουσι LXX1Ki.18.15; imper. ξυνίει Od.1.271, etc. (ξύνιε Thgn.1240 is prob. corrupt); 3 sg. subj. συνιῇ Pl.*Prt*.325c; inf. συνιέναι, Ep. -ῑέμεν Hes.*Th*.831; also συνιεῖν Thgn.565, later συνίειν LXX1Ki.2.10, al.; part. ξυνῑείς Ar.*Lys*.1016 (lyr.). (συν-) Pl.*Sph*.253b, etc.; later συνίων LXX1Ki.18.14: impf. συνίην Ach.Tat.1.9; συνίειν (s.v.l.) Luc.*DDeor*.6.2, *Philops*.39; 3 sg. ξυνίει X.*An*.7.6.9; 3 pl. ξυνίεσαν Th.1.3, Ep. ξύνιεν Il.1.273: fut. συνήσω Hdt.9.98, Pl.*Prt*.325e: aor. 1 συνῆκα A.*Ag*.1112, 1243, Hdt.5.92. γ´, Ar.*Ach*.101, etc.; Ep. ξυνέηκα Il.1.8, al.; ἐξυνῆκα Anacr.146; ἐσύνηκα Alc.131; but aor. 3 imper. ξύνες, S.*Tr*.868; pl. σύνετε v.l. in Ev.Marc.7.14; part. συνείς A.*Pers*.361, Hdt.1.24, 5.92.γ´ and η´; Aeol. σύνεις Alc.*Supp*.4.10; Dor. inf. συνέμεν Pi.*P*.3.80: pf. συνεῖκα Plb.5.101.2 (συνηκέναι codd., corr. Schweigh.), etc. Dor.1 pl. συνείκαμες Plu.2.232d; pf. part. συνεικώς prob. l. in J.*Vit*.45.—In Hom. we find of pres., only imper. ξυνίει Od. l.c.; of impf., 3 pl. σύνιεν for ξυνίεσαν, Il.1.273; of aor. 1 Ep. 3 sg. ξυνέηκε; of aor. 2, imper. ξύνες 2.26, al.; of aor. 2Med., 3 sg. ξύνετο Od.4.76; subj. 1 pl. συνώμεθα Il.13.381; all except the last form with ξυν-, though seldom required by the verse. [As in ἵημι, the 1st syll. is short in Ep., long in Trag. and Com.: Hes. however has συνῑέμεν (l.c., metri gr.); S. ξυνῑημι in a dactylic verse, *El*.131; and Ar. ξυνῑ́ηυ' in an iamb. trim., *Av*.946, cf. Philem.123.3.]

I. *bring* or *set together*, in hostile sense, τίς τ' ἄρ σφωε .. ἔριδι ξυνέηκε μάχεσθαι*;* Il.1.8; οὓς ἔριδος μένεϊ ξυνέηκε μάχεσθαι 7.210; but ἀμφοτέρης .. ἕνα ξυνέηκεν ὀϊστόν *shot* one arrow at both *together*, Musae.18.

2. Med., *come together, come to an agreement*, ἄφρα .. συνώμεθα .. ἀμφὶ γάμῳ Il.13.381.

3. *send herewith*, *PSI*6.665.7 (iii B.C.).

II. metaph., *perceive, hear*, freq. in Hom. (who also has Med. in this sense, ἀγορεύοντος ξύνετο Od.4.76); ὣς φάθ', ὁ δὲ ξυνέηκε Il.15.442; εἰ δ' ἄγε νῦν ξυνίει Od.1.271:—Constr., c. acc. rei, ξυνέηκε θεᾶς ὄπα φωνησάσης Il.2.182; ἐμέθεν ξυνίει ἔπος Od.6.289, cf. S.*Ant*.1218, Ar.*Pax*603: c. gen. pers., νῦν δ' ἐμέθεν ξύνες ὦκα Il.2.26; καὶ κωφοῦ συνίημι Orac ap.Hdt.1.47: rarely c. gen. rei, μευ βουλέων ξύνιεν Il.1.273.

2. *to be aware of, take notice of, observe*, τοῖιν Od.18.34; τῶν δὲ σὺ μὴ ξύνιε Thgn.1240 (sed leg. ξυνίει); c. acc., Hdt.1.24: folld. by a relat., ξύνες δὲ τήνδ', ὡς .. χωρεῖ S.*Tr*.868 (lyr.): abs., πολλά με καὶ συνιέντα παρέρχεται Thgn.419.

3. *understand*, ξ. ἀλλήλων *understand* one another's language, Hdt.4.114, Th.1.3; εὖ λέγοντος .. τοῦ Δελφικοῦ γράμματος οὐ σ. Pl.*Alc*.1.132c, cf. *Lg*.791e: freq. c. acc. rei only, Pi.*P*.3.80, A.*Pers*.361, Hdt.3.46, Ar.*Pl*.45, etc.; ξυνῆκα τοὔπος ἐξ αἰνιγμάτων A.*Ch*.887, cf. *Ag*.1243, S.*El*.1479; ξ. δὲ αὐτὸς Ἑλληνιστὶ τὰ πλεῖστα X.*An*.7.6.9; δι' ἑρμηνέων ξ. τι Id.*Cyr*.1.6.2; συνιέντες τὰ ναυτικά Id.*HG*1.6.4: abs., τοῖς ξυνιεῖσιν *to the intelligent*, Thgn.904; in Com. dialogue, parenthetically, συνίης*;* like μανθάνεις*;* Lat. *tenes*? Alex.124.6, Diph.32.13; αὐχὶ ξυνίης*;* S.*El*.1347; οὔπω ξυνῆκα A.*Ag*.1112: also folld. by a clause, οὐ ξυνιᾶσιν ὅκως .. Heraclit.51; ξυνίημ' ὅτι βούλει Ar.*Av*.946 (ξυνῆχ' cj. Brunck); σ. τὸ γράμμα ὃ βούλεται Pl.*Prm*.128a, cf. Hdt.9.110: also, like other Verbs of perception, c. part., ξυνιᾶσι τιμώμενοι Democr. 95; οὐ συνίης καταναλίσκων*;* Plu.2.231d; συνῆκα ἡδὺς γεγενημένος Luc.*DDeor*.2.1, cf. *Tim*.8.

συνῐκετεύω, *supplicate together with*, τινι Plu.*Arist*.4, Hegesias2: abs., Charito2.7.

συνικμάζομαι, Pass., *get wetted*, Thphr.*CP*4.13.6, *Lap*.11.

συνικνέομαι, *reach quite*, πρός τι Thphr.*CP*2.4.4 codd. (Schneid. μὴ διικνεῖσθαι).

2. *pertain to, interest*, Arist.*EN*1101ᵃ25.

συνίκω [ῑ], *coincide*, κατὰ τὸν χρόνον τὸν συνίκοντα *Inscr.Magn*.44.29 (Corc. iii/ii B.C.).

συνίλλω (perh. rather **συνείλλω**), *press together, contract*, Aristid. Quint.2.13:—Pass., Eub.104.3 (lyr.), Hp.*Mul*.2.163.

συνῑπόω, *comprimo*, *Gloss*.

συνιππάζομαι, *ride with*, τινι J.*BJ*1.20.3, Plu.2.1043c.

συνιππαρχος, ὁ, *joint commander of horse*, Hdt.7.88.

συνιππεύς, έως, ὁ, *comrade in cavalry service*, D.21.134.

συνιππευσις, εως, ἡ, *close formation* of cavalry, Ael.*Tact*.18.5.

συνιππεύω, = συνιππάζομαι, D.C.50.5, 76.14: metaph., ἀέλλαις Opp.*H*.5.344, θυέλλαις Nonn.*D*.47.358.

συνιππία, ἡ, *troop of horse*, *Gloss.*

συνιππος, ον, *together with a horse*, Tz.*H*.3.868.

συνίπταμαι, *fly with* or *together*, Ph.Bybl.ap.Eus.*PE*1.10.

συνίνα· συνέχεις, Hsch.

σύνῐσαν, Ep. 3 pl. impf. of σύνειμι (εἶμι *ibo*), *went together*, Il.14.393.

συνισθμιάζω, *join in the celerbation of the Isthmian games*, A.*fr*.78c.58 R.

συνισθμίζω, *form an isthmus*, πρὸς τὴν Ποντικήν Scymn.371.

συνῐσόομαι, Pass., *to be* or *be made identical*, c. dat., A.D.*Adv*.174.22, cf. Quint.Ps.93(94).20, act., Hsch. s.v. συγκρίνει.

συνίσσεις ἀντὶ τοῦ συγκλείεις, Hsch. (fort. συνίλλεις).

συνίστημι also **συνιστάνω**, (Plb.4.82.5, J.*BJ Prooem*.5, Sor.1.126 (Pass.)); **συνιστάω** (Arist.*GA*777ᵃ6, *Pr*.928ᵃ9, Conon48, 2Ep.Cor.6.4; impf. συνίστα Plb.3.43.11, dub. in D.H.8.18): impf. συνίστην, fut. συστήσω, aor. i συνέστησα: trans. pf. συνέστᾰκὰ, found only in later texts, *PSI*9.1035.14 (ii A.D.), S.E.*M*.7.109, *AP*11.139 (Lucill.), Iamb.*VP*35.261:—*set together, combine*, τὸς χορδὰς ἀλλήλαις Pl.*R*.412a; τὰς ἄρκυς καὶ τὰ δικτυα f.l. in X.*Cyn*.6.12.

II. *combine, associate, unite*, σ. τοὺς Ἀρκάδας ἐπὶ τῇ Σπάρτῃ Hdt.6.74, cf. 3.84; Πελοποννήσου τὰ δυνατώτατα Th.6.16; ταύτας (sc. τὰς πόλεις) Isoc.5.30; πόλεις πρὸς ἀλλήλας X.*HG*3.5.2; τοὺς ἐπιτηδείους ἐς ξυνωμοσίαν Th.8.48; τὰ ἄντα ἀριθμοῖς S.E.*M*.7.109.

b. σ. Ἀσίην ἑωυτῷ *unite* Asia in dependence on himself, Hdt.1.103; μαντικὴν ἑωυτῷ συστῆσαι *bring* prophetic art *into union with* himself, i.e. *win, acquire* it, Id.2.49; σ. τινὰ ἀντίπαλον ἑαυτῷ X.*Cyr*.6.1.26; σ. τισὶν ἡγεμόνα Plb.2.24.6, cf. 3.42.6, 15.5.5.

III. *put together, organize, frame*, ζῷον ἔμψυχον Pl.*Ti*.91a; τέχνην Id.*Smp*.186e; πρᾶγμα ὁτιοῦν ἐκ μοχθηρῶν καὶ χρηστῶν σ. Id.*Plt*.308c; σ. τὴν ὀλιγαρχίαν Th.8.48; ἐκ δημοκρτίαςκαὶ μοναρχίας τὴν πολιτείαν Arist.*Pol*.1266ª23, cf. 1284ᵇ18; ἑταιρείαν Lex ap.D.46.26:—Med., τοῖς ἑτέραν αἵρεσιν (school) συστησαμένοις Gal.15.505; οἱ συνιστάμενοι τὰς τέχνας ib. 449; θεωρήματα συνίστασθαι Id.16.725.

2. *contrive*, σ. θάνατον ἐπί τινι Hdt.3.71; ἐφ' ἡμᾶς πόλεμον D.15.3; ἐπίθεσιν ἐπὶ τοὺς Σπαρτιάτας Arist.*Pol*.1306ᵇ35; σ. τιμάς *settle* prices, D.56.7.

3. Med. in these senses, τὸ ὅλον συνίστασθαι Pl.*Phdr*.269c; τὸ δεῖπνον Diph.43.5 mostly aor. 1, μὴ ἐκ χρηστῶν καὶ κακῶν ἀνθρώπων συστήσηται πόλιν Pl.*Plt*.308d; οὐρανόν Id.*Ti*.32b; πᾶν τόδε ib. 69c, cf. *R*.530a; πόλεμον Isoc.10.49, Plb.2.1.1; σ. μοι μάχην *PTeb*.44.14 (ii B.C.); πολιορκίαν Plb.1.30.5; κίνδυνον Id.3.106.4; παρατάξεις D.S.1.18; ἀντιλογίαν πρός με *PGrenf*.1.38.8 (ii/iii B.C.), cf. *PSI*3.167.14 (ii B.C.), Mitteis *Chr*.31 iv 21 (ii B.C.); ἀηδίαν *PLond*.2.342.6 (ii A.D.), *BGU*22.15 (ii A.D.); οὐδένα λόγον συνισταμένη πρὸς ἡμᾶς *rendering* no account to us, *PAmh*.2.31.17 (ii B.C.), cf. *PRein*.18.33 (ii B.C.); σ. ἀγῶνας Plu.*Fab*.19; ἑορτήν Apollod.3.14.6; ναυτικὰς δυνάμεις, μισθοφόρους, Plb.1.25.5, 4.60.5; also, *arrange in order of battle, rally*, Id.3.43.11, dub. in D.H.8.18.

4. Math., *erect* two straight lines from points on a given straight line *so as to meet* and form a triangle, in Pass., Arist.*Mete*.376ª2, ᵇ2, cf. Euc.1.7, Papp.106.12; of two arcs of great circles on a sphere, Id.476.19, 22.

5. of an author, *compose*, μύθους, τὴν Ὀδύσσειαν, etc., Arist.*Po*.1455ª22, 1451ª29, etc.

IV. *bring together as friends, introduce* or *recommend one to another*, τινάς τινι Pl.*La*.200d, cf. X.*Smp*.4.63; ἵνα τῳ τῶν .. σοφιστῶν .. συστήσω τουτονί, as a pupil, Pl.*Thg*.122a; τινὰ ἰατρῷ σ. περὶ τῆς ασθενείας Id.*Chrm*.155b; σύστησον αὐτοὺς .. ὅπως πλέωσι *PCair.Zen*.2.2. (iii B.C.), cf. 195.6 (iii B.C.), Act. and Pass.:—Pass., συνεστάθη Κύρῳ X.*An*.3.1.8; Κύρῳ συσταθησόμενος ib. 6.1.23, cf. *PCair.Zen*.447.1, 11 (iii B.C.), Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.49 M.; ἔχειν τινὰ συνεσταμένον, συνιστάμενον, regard him as *introduced* or *recommended*, *POxy*.787 (i A.D.), *PHolm*.p.42.

b. *recommend, secure approval of* a course of action, *SIG*679.90 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.):—Med., *recommend* persons for appointment, *PLond*.3.1249.7 (iv A.D.). c. τὸ οἰκεῖον συνιστάναι *bring about* intimacy, Men.602.

d. *place in the charge of*, συνέστησεν ὁ ἀρχιδεσμώτης τῷ Ἰωσὴφ αὐτούς LXXGe.40.4; συνέστησά σοι χαιράμμωνα δοῦλον πρὸς μάθησιν σημείων *POxy*.724.4 (ii A.D.).

e. *appoint* to a charge, LXXNu.27.23; *appoint* a representative, σ. ἀντ' ἐμαυτῆς τὸν ἕτερον ἐμοῦ ἀδελφόν *PTeb*.317.10 (ii A.D.); συνέστησά σε φροντιοῦντά μου τῶν ὑπαρχόντων *BGU*300.3, cf. 20 (ii A.D.):—Pass., *Sammelb*.4512.39 (ii B.C.); ἐπίτροπος συσταθείς *CPHerm*.55.5 (iii A.D.); συσταθεὶς συνήγορος Plu.2.840e.

2. of a debtor, *offer* another *as a guarantee*, τινί τινα Isoc.17.37: c. inf., συστήσαντος ἀποδοῦναι *introduce the party* who was to pay, D.41.16, cf. ib. 6: c. acc. rei, *guarantee* a loan, ἃς (sc. δραχμὰς) συνέστησεν Ἀρτεμίδωρος ἀργυ(ρίου) ρ´ *PCair.Zen*.326.167 (iii B.C.); ἃς (sc. δραχμὰς) παρὰ Ἱέρωνος συνεστήσαμεν *PMich.Zen*.61.28 (iii B.C.); Σέλευκός μου αὐτοὺς (sc. τοὺς τρεῖς στατῆρας) ἐκκέκρουκε λέγων ὅτι συνέστακας ἑαυτῷ *PFay*.109.9 (i A.D.).

V. *make solid* or *firm, brace up*, τὸ σῶμα Hp.*Aph*.3.17, cf. Thphr.*CP*1.8.3; σ. [τὰ ἴχνη] *sets* them, X.*Cyn*.5.3; ὑπὲρ τοῦ συνεστῶτος [τοῦ τείχους], i.e. the unbroken part, Jul.*Or*.2.64c; *contract, condense*, opp. διακρίνω or διαλύω, Arist.*GC*336ª4, *Cael*.280ª12; of liquids, *make* them *congeal, curdle*, γάλα Poll.1.251; φλέγμα Hp.*Vict*.2.54 (v.l.): metaph., συστήσας τὸ πρόσωπον *with a frown*, Plu.2.152b.

VI. *exhibit, give proof of*, εὔνοιαν Plb.4.5.6; σ. ὅτι .. Id.3.108.4: c. acc. et inf., D.S.14.45: c. part., σ. τινὰς ἄντας Id.13.91.

2. *prove, establish*, Phld.*Sign*.4, *Rh*.1.112 S., Modest.*Dig*.27.1.13.7.

B. Pass. with aor. 2 Act. συνέστην: pf. συνέστηκα, part. συνεστηκώς, contr. συνεστώς, ῶσα, ώς or ός (Pl.*Ti*.56b), Ion. συνεστεώς, εῶσα (neut. not found), Hdt.1.74, 6.108: fut. συσταθήσομαι X.*An*.6.1.23, Arist.*Mete*.376ª2; fut. Med. ξυστήσομαι A.*Th*.435, 509, 672, Pl.*Ti*.54c: aor. Pass. συνεστάθην [ᾰ] X.*An*.3.1.8, al., *PCair.Zen*.447.1, 11 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.27.35 (ii B.C.), etc.:—*stand together*, περὶ τὸν τρίποδα (of statues) Hdt.8.27; opp. διίστασθαι, X.*Cyn*.6.16; of soldiers, *form in order of battle*, Id.*An*.5.7.16, 6.5.28, al.; συστάντες ἀθρόοι ib. 7.3.47.

II. in hostile sense, *to be joined*, of battle, once in Hom., πολέμοιο συνεσταότος Il.14.96; τῆς μάχης συνεστεώσης Hdt.1.74; πόλεμος ξυνέστη Th.1.15, cf. Hdt.7.144, 8.142; περὶ ταῦτα μάχη τις συνέστηκεν Pl.*Sph*.246c; τοῦτο συνεστήκεε this combat *continued*, Hdt.7.225.

2. of persons, συνίστασθαί τινι *meet in fight, be engaged with*, A.*Th*.509, Hdt.6.108, Ar.*V*.1031; θνατὸς δ' ἀθανάτῳ συντήσομαι *AP*5.92 (Rufin); τινὶ ξ. .. ἐν μάχῃ E.*Supp*.847; ξυσταθέντα διὰ μάχης Id.*Ph*.755; συνεστάναι μαχομένους Hdt.1.214; συνέστασαν χρόνον ἐπὶ πολλόν Id.6.29: metaph., συνεστήκεε δὲ ταύτῃ τῇ γνώμῃ ἡ Γωβρύεω *was at odds with* .., Id.4.132: abs., συνεστηκότων τῶν στρατηγῶν when the generals *were at issue*, Id.8.79; γνῶμαι μὲν αὗται συνέστασαν Id.1.208, cf. 7.142; συνίσταται ἐπ' ἐμέ *makes a dead set at* me, Men.*Sam*.211.

3. *to be involved* or *implicated* in a thing, λιμῷ, πόνῳ, λιμῷ καὶ καμάτῳ, Hdt.7.170, 8.74, 9.89; ἀλγηδόνος ᾇ ξυνέστας S.*OC*514 (lyr.); συνεστῶτες ἀγῶνι ναυτικῷ Th.4.55 καρτερᾷ μάχῃ ib. 96.

4. *stand by* a principle, attitude, etc., *insist on*, συστῆναι ταῖς κατηγορίαις *Cod.Just*.1.4.34.18, συνίστασθαι τοῖς ἑαυτοῦ δικαίοις ib. 10.11.8.5.

III. of friends, *form a league* or *union, band together*, Id.6.21, 33, etc.; κατὰ σφᾶς αὐτοὺς ξ. Id.2.88; ἀλλήλοις X.*HG*2.1.1; ξυνίστασθαι πρὸς ἑκατέρους *league themselves* with one side or the other, Th.1.1, cf. 15; μετά τινος D.34.34, etc.; ἐπί τινας against them, Lys.22.17, cf. 30.10 (abs.); καί μ' οὐ λέληθεν οὐδὲν ἐν τῇ πόλει ξυνιστάμενον no *conspiracy*, Ar.*Eq*.863, cf. X.*Cyr*.1.1.2; οἱ συνιστάμενοι the *conspirators*, Ar.*Lys*.577 (anap.); τὸ ξυνεστηκός Th.8.66.

2. generally, *to be connected* or *allied*, as by marriage, c. acc. cogn., λέχος Ἡρακλεῖ ξυστᾶσα S.*Tr*.28: in magic, συνιστάνου .. τοῖς .. θεοῖς *put yourself into connexion with* .., *PMag.Leid.W*.1.29; συσταθεὶς πρὸ‹ς› τὸν ἥλιον *PMag.Par*.1.168: in law, Αὐρηλία Βησοῦς μετὰ συνεστῶτος Αὐρηλίου Θέωνος A.B. *acting with* A.T., *POxy*.912.4 (iii A.D.), cf. *Sammelb*.7338.5 (iii/iv A.D.).

3. of an assembly, *to be in session*, ἔτι τῆς ἐκκλησίας συνεστώσης Plu.*Nic*.28; τῆς τῶν Νεμείων πανηγύρεως σ. Id.*Phil*.11; οἱ τὴν σύνοδον συνεσταμένοι εἰς τὸ ἐν Σήτει ἱερόν *OGI*111.25 (Egypt, ii B.C.).

IV. *to come* or *be put together*, of parts, συνιστάμεν' ἄλλοθεν ἄλλα Emp.35.6, cf. E.*Fr*.910.6 (anap.), Pl.*R*.530a; ἐπειδὴ πάντα συνειστήκει X.*Cyr*.6.1.54; σ. ἐξ ὀλιγίστων μερῶν Pl.*Ti*.56b, cf. 54c; ἡ πόλις ἐξ οἰκιῶν σ. X.*Mem*.3.6.14; ἐξ ὧν ὁ κόσμος σ. Arist.*EN*1141b2; esp. in military sense, ξυνεστὼς στρατός an *organized* army, E.*IA*87; ἱππικὸν συνεστηκός an *organized* force of cavalry, X.*An*.7.6.26; τὸ συνεστηκὸς στράτευμα the *organized* force, D.8.17, 46.

b. of a play, *to be composed*, Arist.*Po*.1453b4; ἡ πολιτεία (compared to a tragedy) συνέστηκε μίμησις τοῦ καλλίστου βίου Pl.*Lg*.817b.

c. *arise, take shape* or *body*, τὸ συνιστάμενον κακόν D.18.62, cf. 6.35; πόλις οὕτω συστᾶσα Pl.*R*.546a; ἐνταῦθα συνίστανται [ψύλλαι] Arist.*HA*556b26, cf. Thphr.*CP*4.4.10, Sor.2.37, al. Gal.*Vict.Att*.9; σ. ἀπό τινος *arise* from .., Phld.*Ir*.p.76 W.

d. in aor. 2 and pf., *come into existence, exist*, μεγάλη συνέστη δύναμις βασιλέων Pl.*Ti*.25a; συμμαχία ἡ περὶ Κόρινθον συστᾶσα Isoc.4.142; τοῦ καιροῦ τῆς τῶν γενημάτων συναγωγῆς συνεστηκότος *PSI*3.173.12 (ii B.C.); κεχωρίσθαι ἀπ' ἀλλήλων τῆς συστάσης αὐτοῖς συμβιώσεως *BGU*1102.9 (i B.C.); οἰκία .. σὺν τοῖς συνεστῶσι μέτροις καὶ πηχισμοῖς καὶ συνεστῶσι θεμελίοις *Sammelb*.5247.6, 11 (i A.D.).

V. *to be compact, solid, firm*, οὔτε σκιδνάμενον οὔτε συνιστάμενον Parm.2.4; συνεστῶτα σώματα, of animals in good condition, X.*Cyn*.7.8, cf. Pl.*Ti*.83a; *acquire substance* or *consistency*, of eggs, Arist.*HA*567a28; of blood, honey, milk, ib. 516a5, 554a6, Hp.*Vict*.2.51; of the embryo, συνίσταται καὶ λαμβάνει τὴν οἰκείαν μορφήν Arist.*GA*733b20; of the brain, ib. 744a22; of the bowels, Hp.*Epid*.3.17. α', *Coac*.589; ῥεῦμα συνεστηκός *concentrated*. Id.*Medic*.7; συνεστηκυῖα χιών *congealed, frozen*, Plb.3.55.2.

VI. *to be contracted*, συνεστῶτι τῷ προσώπῳ *frowning*, Plu.*Demetr*.17; τοῦ ξυνεστῶτος φρενῶν (cf. σύστασις B. II. 3) E.*Alc*.797; συνεστηκώς *absorbed in thought*, Men.*Pk*.291.

VII. συνέστηκε c. acc. et inf., *it is well known* that .., = Lat. *constat*, Marcian.*Peripl*.1 *Prooem*.

VIII. *to be weighed together*, συνεστάθη *Inscr.Délos*1423*A a* i 17, 1429 *B* i 3 (ii B.C.).

συνιστορέω, *know together*, σ. αὐτῷ τι *to be conscious of* a thing, Men.632; ἑαυτῷ ὅτι .. Aristeas215; ἑαυτῷ κακὸν πεπραχότι Id.260, cf. *PSI*1.64.22 (i B.C.), Phld.*Mus*.p.84 K.: c. inf., Aristeas243 (dub.l.).

2. σ. κακοῖς *consort with* .., Vett.Val.126.22; οἱ συνιστοροῦντες *accomplices*, Heph.Astr.3.37 in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).156.

3. c. acc., *connive at*, φόνον *SIG*985.22 (Philadephia), cf. *PSI*8.901.12 (i A.D.).

II. *record as well*, Cleanth.*Stoic*.1.133, Ptol.*Geog*.1.17.4, Eust.265.34.

2. *reckon up*, τὰ πλήθη τῶν ὑποστελλομένων *PTeb*.24.51 (ii B.C.).

συνίστωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *knowing along with* another, ὡς θεοὶ ξυνίστορες as the gods are *witnesses*, S.*Ph*.1293, cf. *Ant*.542, E.*Supp*.1174, Th.2.74, *PCair.Zen*.625.2 (iii B.C.).

2. *privy to* a crime or other secret, c. gen., Plb.30.8.1, *AP*5.3.1 (Phld.), 5.4.1 (Stat. Flacc.), Vett.Val.11.1, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.175; σώματα αὐτοῖς συνίστορα τῆς πράξεως Aen.Tact.23.10: c. acc. (with the verbal constr.), πολλὰ συνίστορα .. κακά (sc. τὴν στέγην) A.*Ag*.1090 (lyr.).

συνισχναίνω, in Pass., *shrivel up*, Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.5, al.; *to be contracted* or *made slim*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.10.6.

2. metaph., *join with in reducing*, ὁ νόμος αὐτὰ τῷ χρόνῳ ξυνισχνᾰνεῖ (or ξυνισχᾰνεῖ; codd. συνανίσχει), E.*IA*694 (v. ἰσχναίνω).

συνισχῡρίζω, *help to strengthen*, τινα X.*Cyr*.2.2.26:—Med.,-ίζεται *confortiat*, *Gloss*.

συνίσχω, = συνέχω, *retain*, *PTeb*.746.10 (iii B.C.):—Pass., *to be retained* or *detained*, *PGrenf*.2.14.13 (iii B.C.); *to be afflicted*, νοσήμασιν Pl.*Grg*.479a.

συνῐτκός, ή, όν, *disposed to come together* or *to be condensed*, σ. εἰς αὐτό, opp. διιτικός Arist.*Pr*.905b14 (Comp.).

συνιχνεύω, *track out with*, παρθένον Διονύσῳ Nonn.*D*.16.193.

σύνναιος, ον, *dwelling with*, θεοῖς, of the dead, *Riv.Fil*.57.379 (Crete, iii/iv A.D.).

συνναίω, *dwell* or *live with*, γυναιξί A.*Th*.195; τοῖσιν ἐχθίστοισι σ. ὁμοῦ S.*Tr*.1237, cf. *El*.241 (lyr.).

σύνναος, ον, *having the same temple*, θεοῖς σ. καὶ συμβώμοις *CIG*2230 (Chios), al., *SIG*1126.5 (Delos, ii/i B.C.), cf. *PTeb*.281.5 (ii B.C.), Plu.2.708c: c. gen., σ. καὶ συνίερος τοῦ Ἔρωτος ib. 753f, cf. Cic.*Att*.12.45.3, D.C.55.1: c. dat., *OGI*332.9 (Elaea, ii B.C.), Str.7.7.12.

συννάσσω, *pack tight together*, συννάξαντες Hdt.7.60 (Reiske for συνάξ-, v.l. συνάψ-):—Pass., παγαῖς συνεναγμένον (sic) .. ὕδωρ prob. in *Supp.Epigr*.7.13.7 (Susa, i A.D.).

συνναυᾱγέω, *suffer shipwreck together*, Aesop.300.

συνναυβάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *shipmate*, S.*Ph*.565.

συνναύκληρος, ὁ, f.l. for σύγκληρος in Luc.*Trag*.328.

συνναυμᾰχέω, *engage in a sea-fight along with*, τισι Hdt.8.44, cf. Ar.*Ra*.702 (troch.), *Th*.1.73, *IG*1.108.41.

συνναυσθλόομαι, Pass., *cross by ship together*, Hsch. (συναυθλοῦμαι cod.).

συνναυστολέω, *to be a shipmate*, σοὶ .. συννεναυστοληκότες (Dobree for οἱ νεναυστ-) S.*Ph*.550.

συνναύτης, ου, Dor. **-τας**, ὁ, *shipmate*, S.*Aj*.902 (lyr.), E.*Cyc*.425, 705, 708, Pl.*R*.389c.

II. pl., members of a guild of fishermen, *IGRom*.1.817.21 (Parium), cf. Robert *Hell*.9.81.

συννεάζω, *to be young with* another, συνεάζων ἡδὺ παῖς νέῳ πατρί E.*Fr*.317.6: abs., σ. καὶ συγγηράσκειν Alciphr.2.3; *join in youthful wantonness*, Philostr.*VS*2.21.2.

συννεᾱνιεύομαι, *wanton youthfully together*, ἀλλήλοις D.C.51.8, cf. 72.4.

συννεκροτᾰφος ὁ, *fellow burier of the dead*, *PRyl*.574.2 (pl., i B.C.).

συννεκρόω, *make dead together*, in Pass., τῇ δανοίᾳ συννεκροῦται (sic cod. S, συνεκκρούεται cod. V) Vett.Val.238.33.

συννέμησις, εως, ἡ, *relation*, πρὸς τὸν χρόνον Plu.2.393a.

συννέμω, *feed* or *tend together*, of the shepherd:—Pass., *feed with*, τοῖς θήλεσι, of the males, Arist.*HA*572b21.

b. *manage together*, αὔτη δὲ συνέ̣νεμε τὸ ἐργαστήριον *PLond*.1976.12 (iii B.C.).

2. generally, *make one's partner* or *associate*, εἰσαγαγεῖν τὴν δοκιμασίαν συννείμαντας *IG*2.850.20; Ῥώμη προσποιοῦσα ἑαυτῇ καὶ συννέμουσά τινας Plu.*Rom*.16:—Pass., *to be associated*, Id.2.424a; ποητικὴν μουσικῇ -ομένην ib. 744f; ἀχθόμενος ἐπὶ τῷ-νέμεσθαι πολλάκις Ἀκέστορι Satyr.*Vit.Eur.Fr*.39 xv 29; cf. συννομέομαι.

συννενέαται, v. συννέω (B).

σύννευμα, ατος, τό, *sign of consent*, Antiph.47.7.

συννεύρωσις, εως, ἡ, *union by sinews*, Gal.12.738.

σύννευσις, εως, ἡ, *convergence*, πρός τι Str.4.5.1, Plu.2.428a: abs., Procl.*Inst*.146: metaph., *agreement, union*, πρὸς ἀλλήλας Plb.2.40.5.

II. *bending*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.34.2, Sor.1.85 (prob.), 2.19, Gal.7.624 (pl.); *obliquity*, Sor.*Fract*.12.

2. *beckoning*, so as to invite, Thom.Mag.p.277 R.

σύννεύω, *contract*, τὰς ἀθρῦς Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.1.

II. intr., *incline to a point, converge*, εἰς ὀξύ Thphr.*Ign*.51; εἰς ἓν κέντρον Plu.*Num*.9; εἰς ταὐτό Id.2.666c; πρὸς τὴν αὐτὴν ὑπόθεσιν Plb.3.32.7; διαστρέφεται συννεύουσα ἢ παραλλάσσουσα ἄνω ἢ κάτω, of a broken jaw, Sor.*Fract*.12; σ. ἔνδον *tending* inwards, Aret.*SA*1.7; τῶν πραγμάτων συννενευκότων *converged* (to a favourable issue), J.*BJ*4.10.7.

2. *bow down together*, Arr.*An*.1.1.9, 6.10.2; κάτω σ. Luc.*Anach*.24.

3. *consent, agree*, ξύννευσον S.*OT*1510; πρὸς ἓν ἔργον Muson.*Fr*.14p.73 H., cf. Plu.*Num*.6.

III. *invite by beckoning*, Thom.Mag.p.276 R.

συννέφεια or **ία,** ἡ, *clouded sky*, Arist.*Pr*.[944b26] (as gloss on ἐπίνεψιν), Ptol.*Tetr*.84, Thd.Jb.3.5, Olymp.Hist.p.463 D., *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.161, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.583, *EM*236.29.

συννέφελος, ον, = συννεφής, Th.8.42, Alciphr.1.10.

συννέφής, ές, *clouded over, cloudy*, ἀήρ Thphr.*Vent*.2 (Sup.); νύκτες, ἀήρ, Plb.9.15.12, 9.16.3; ἡμέραι D.S.5.25, cf. Q.S.2.347; καιρός Str.10.2.12; οὐρανός LXXDe.33.28; of persons, *gloomy*, E.*Ph*.1307 (troch.); σ. μέτωπον ἔχειν Arist.*Phgn*.811b34; ὄμμα *AP*12.159 (Mel.); ὀφρύς Philostr.Jun.*Im*.17.

συννέφος, ον, = συννεφής J.*AJ*18.8.6.

συννέφω, pf. συννένοφα:—*collect clouds*, Ζεύς ξυννέφει Ar.*Av*.1502; σ. τὸ περιέχον Plu.2.641d: impers. συννέφει, *it is cloudy*, εἰ συνέφει, εἰκὸς ὗσαι Arist.*Rh*.1393a6; ξυννένοφε Ar.*Fr*.46.

2. trans., συννεφεῖν (leg. -νέφειν) νεφέλας ἐπὶ τὴν τῆν LXXGe.9.14.

II. metaph. of persons, συννέφουσαν ὄμματα *wearing a dark and gloomy* look, E.*El*.1078; κύψασα κάτω καὶ ξυννενοφυῖα βαδίζει Ar.*Fr*.395 (anap.), cf. Philostr.*VS*1.18.1; ἐπερωτηθεὶς διὰ τί συννένοφε D.C.55.11.

2. *to be under a cloud, in adversity*, opp. ευτυχεῖν, E.*Fr*.330.7. (συννεφεῖ, etc., codd., corr. Cobet.).

συννέω (A), (νέω A) *swim together*, Luc.*Tox*.20, Ael.*NA*1.17; τινι Luc.*Philops*.34.

συννέω (B), (νέω C) *pile* or *heap together, heap up*, [τὰ ἀκόντια] ἐς τοὺς θαλάμους συνένησε Hdt.1.34; συννήσας πυρήν ib. 86, 7.107:—Ion.3 pl. pf. Pass. συννενέἄται Id.2.135, 4.62; τῶν νεκρῶν ὁμοῦ ἐπ' ἀλλήλοις ξυννενημένων Th.7.87.

συννεωτερίζω, *join in innovation* or *sedition*, τισι Str.6.4.2: τῷ τινος νεωτερισμῷ Id.14.5.2.

συννήθω, aor. -ένησα, *spin along with* or *together*, of fate, σεαυτὸν πράγμασι M.Ant.4.34.

σύννησις, εως, ἡ, *spinning together*: *connexion*, M.Ant.4.40.

συννήχομαι, *swim* or *float together with*, τινι Plu.2.984e, Luc.*VH*1.33, X.Eph.3.2.

συννῑκάω, *have part in a victory*, τινι *with* another, E.*Alc*.1103; χορῷ *IG*2.3101 (tm.); μετ' ἀλλήλων X.*Cyr*.6.4.14: abs., And.3.27:—Pass., *to be conquered together*, D.C.49.10.

συννοέω, *meditate, reflect upon* a thing, τἀξ ἐμοῦ παλαίφατα S.*OC*453, cf. Pl.*Smp*.220c, *Phdr*.241c, *Lg*.712d, *PTeb*.24.30 (ii B.C.); σ. τί τις χρήσεται *think* what one can do with it, Pl.*Lg*.835d:—Med., ἐν ἐμαυτῷ τι συννοούμενος E.*Or*.634, cf. *Ion*644.

2. *make plans*, πάντα -οῦμεν ἐκπράξειν χερί Patrocl.1.5.

II. *comprehend, understand*, Pl.*Tht*.164a, al.: c. part., σ. τινὰ μανθάνοντα Id.*Epin*.976b, cf. Plu.*Pomp*.74: folld. by a relat., σ. ὅτι .. *understand* that .., Pl.*Plt*.280b, Arist.*Pol*.1284a32; σ. ὡς .. Pl.*Sph*.238c, etc.:—Med. Ar.*Ra*.598 (lyr.).

2. *know at the same time*, Mich.*in EN*518.34.

συννοητέος, α, ον, *to be reflected on*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.120, Vett.Val.91.21.

συννοητικός, ή, όν, *reasoning within itself*, Plot.2.2.1.

σύννοια, ἡ, (σύννοος) *meditation*, συννοίῃ (Ion.) ἐχόμενος wrapped in *thought*, Hdt.1.88; ἐμοὶ .. ἡ ξ. βουλεύει πάλαι S.*Ant*.279; εἰς σ. αὐτὸς αὑτῷ ἀφικέσθαι Pl.*R*.571d, cf. *Lg*.790b; ἐπὶ συννοίᾳ or -ας βαδίζειν Luc.*Pisc*.13, *Sat*.11; ἐπὶ συννοίας γενέσθαι Alciphr.3.67; μετὰ συνοίας [ποιεῖν τι] Arist.*Pr*.917b39.

2. *anxious thought, anxiety*, συννοίᾳ δάπτομαι κέαρ A.*Pr*.437; πόδ' ἐπὶ συννοίᾳ κυκλεῖς E.*Or*.632; σύννοιαν ὄμμασιν φέρων Id.*Heracl*.381, cf. Phld.*Ir*.p.72 W.

II. συννοίᾳ .. οἷον δίδρακεν ἔργον *remorse* for the deed, E.*Andr*.805; expld. in Pl.*Def*.415e, by διάνοια μετὰ λύπης.

συννοισία· τὸ εἰς τὸ αὐτὸ συμφέρειν, Hsch.

συννομέομαι, *live together*, Plu.2.1065e; συννεμησομένων cj. Madvig.

συννομεύς, έως, ὁ, *fellow-shepherd*, Sch.Theoc.9.28, *Gloss*.

συννομή, ἡ, *a feeding together, joint pasture*, Pl.*Plt*.268c.

II. γενόμενα ἀνὴρ καὶ κλῆρος συννομή the man and his allotment being *a joint affair*, Id.*Lg*.737e.

III. Dor. **συννομά,** a division of the people at Camirus, *Clara Rhodos*6/7.428, and at Lindos, *Lindos*454.9.

συννομίζω, *agree in thinking*, ταὐτὰ αὐτοὺς αὑτοῖς σ. Pl.*Min*.316d.

συννομῐτεύομαι, *share quarters*, οὔτε ἐν τῇ κώμῃ συννομιτεύεται *PMich*.inv.160 (*ZPE*23.133, A.D. 162).

συννομοθετέω, *to be a joint-lawgiver*, Pl.*Lg*.833e, Decr.ap.D.24.27.

σύννομος (A), ον, (νέμω, νομή) *feeding in herds* or *together*, ταῦροι, κριοί, τράγοι, Arist.*HA*571b22; ἵπποι ib. 611a10; μᾶλα Theoc.8.56 codd. (dub.l.); ἀγέλη (metaph., of mankind) Zeno *Stoic*.1.61 (also σύννομον ἡ φιλία ζῷον, οὐκ ἀγελαῖον Plu.2.93e); φῦλα πάντα συννόμων *of birds that flock together*, Ar.*Av*.1756 (lyr.), cf. 209 (anap.); πάνθ' ὅσα σύννομα ζῷα all animals that *herd together*, Pl.*Criti*.110b, cf. *Lg*.666e: c. dat., *living with*, τινι Luc.*Syr.D*.54: metaph., ἔρωτες ἄταισι σ. *associated with* .., A.*Ch*.598 (lyr.); πνεύματα πόλει σ. Hp.*Aër*.3.

2. c. gen. rei, *sharing* or *partaking in* a thing, σ. τινί τινος *partner with* one *in* .., Pi.*I*.3.17; τῶν ἐμῶν λέκτρων γεραιὰ ξύννομε *partner of* .., A.*Pers*.704 (troch.); τῶν ἐμῶν ὕμνων Ar.*Av*.678 (lyr.): metaph;, θαλάσσῃ (v.l. -ης) σύννομοι Σκιρωνίδες πέτραι, of the Scironides *which consort with* the sea, E.*Hipp*.979; πταναὶ σύννομοι νεφέων δρόμου winged *partners with* the racing clouds, i.e. swift as the clouds, Id.*Hel*.1488 (lyr.).

3. abs. as Subst., σύννομος, ὁ, ἡ, *partner, consort, mate*, of soldiers, A.*Th*.354 (lyr.); ὡς λέοντε συννόμω S.*Ph*.1436; of wives, αἱ δὲ σ. τᾇξω .. τροφεῖα πορσύνουσ' ἀεί Id.*OC*340; of a paramour, Id.*El*.600; of a lioness, A.R.4.1339; θήλεια καὶ ἄρρην οἷον σύννομοι ἴτωσαν εἰς τὸν οἶκον Pl.*Lg*.925c, cf. 943b; of certain tunnies, ἐστον κατὰ τοὺς λύκους συννόμω prob. in Ael.*NA*15.3 (εἰς τὸν .. σύννομον codd.).

II. of things, *kindred, correspondent*, [τέχναι] ὅσαι σύννομοι Pl.*Plt*.287b, cf. 289b; ἤθη Id.*Lg*.930a; ἄστρον Id.*Ti*.42b; φωνή, ὀσμή, D.H.1.39; λίθοι σ. stones *cut so as to fit, ashlar* Plb.8.37.1, Str.5.3.8, 17.1.48.

σύννομος (B), ον, (νόμος) *lawful, regular*, συναγωγὰ τῶν συνέδρων *IG*5(1).1390.48 (Andania, i B.C.). Adv. -μως *as required by law*, *Sardis* 7(1).20.28 (vi A.D.).

σύννοος, ον, Att. contr. **-νους,** ουν, *in deep thought, thoughtful*, Isoc.1.15, Plu.2.206b, etc.; σ. πρὸς ἑαυτῷ Id.*Them*.3.

2. *anxious, gloomy*, βλέμμα Arist.*Pr*.958[a]18, cf. Hp.*Ep*.15, D.H.4.66, etc.; *grave*, Hp.*Medic*.1.

3. *thoughtful, circumspect*, σ. γενέσθαι Arist.*Pol*.1267[a]36; τὸ σ. Phld.*Vit*.p.13 J, Aen.Tact.20.1.

συννοσέω, *to be sick* or *ill together*, Hp.*Aph*.2.15, E.*IA*407; νενοσηκότος τοῦ δέρματος καὶ ἡ θρὶξ σ. Arist.*GA*784[a]30; τινι *with* one, E.*Andr*.948. Cic.*Att*.2.2.1, Luc.*Am*.46, etc.; νοσοῦντι συννοσοῦσ' ἀνέξομαι E.*Fr*.909.11 (troch.); σ. νοσούσῃ τῇ πατρίδι Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.139.33, cf. Sor.1.35.

συννυκτερεύω, *pass the night with*, Plu.*Dio*55, Ach.Tat.6.21.

συννυμφοκόμος, ον, *helping to deck a bride*, E.*IA*48 (anap.).

σύννυμφος, ἡ, *husband's brother's wife*, LXXRu.1.15, Keil-Premerstein *Zweiter Bericht* No.128 (Attaleia, ii A.D.), Eust.648.43, *JRCil*.1.24 (late Rom.imp.).

συνογκάομαι, *bray along with*, ὄνῳ Arr.*Epict*.2.24.18.

συνογκόομαι, *to be swollen together*, Sor.1.66; τῷ πνεύματι interpol. in Lib.*Descr*.23.6.

συνόδευσις, εως, ἡ, *travelling in company*, Eust.1789.35.

συνόδευτής, οῦ, ὁ, = συνοδοιπόρος, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.400.

συνόδεύω, *travel in company*, Plu.*Pomp*.40, Charito2.3, etc.; τινι *with* one, Act.Ap.9.7, Plu.2.609d, Ach.Tat.7.3.

II. Astron., *to be in conjunction*, σ. τῷ ἡλίῳ *Placit*.2.29.6, Cleom.1.3, cf. Vett.Val.297.28, etc.

III. metaph., *have fellowship with*, LXXWi.6.23(25); *accompany*, "ὦ" σ. τῇ κλητικῇ Trypho ap.A.D.*Synt*.48.19, cf. 89.21; συνοδεῦσαι δεῖ πρὸς ταῦτα αἴσθησίν τε καὶ νοῦν Marcellin.*Puls*.11.

2. as Pass. or Med., *go with*, τοῖς λαχάνοις -ευέσθω φύλλα μήκωνος Herod.Med.ap.Orib.*Syn*.6.32 (v.l.).

συνόδηγός, ὁ, *guide*, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.1.15.

συνόδία, ἡ, *journey in company, companionship on a journey*, Cic.*Att*.10.7.2, J.*AJ*6.12.1, Plu.2.48b, *Galb*.20, Charito6.2; ἀνδρὸς πονηροῦ φεῦγε συνοδίαν ἀεί Men.*Mon*.24.

II. in concrete sense, *party of travellers, caravan*, Str.4.6.6, 11.14.4, Ev.Luc.2.44, *OGI*633.2 (Palmyra, ii A.D.); ἀνακομίσαι συνοδίας ib. 646.6 (ibid., ii A.D.); σ. πρεσβευτοῦ ἢ ἀνθυπάτου Arr.*Epict*.4.1.91.

συνόδιακός, ή, όν, ἰνσπέσιμον σ. *of assembled troops*, *SEG*9.356.25 (Ptolemais in Cyrenaica, vi A.D.).

συνόδιάρχης, ου, ὁ, *leader of a caravan*, *OGI*632.2, 633.5 (Palmyra, ii A.D.): hence **-ιαρχία,** ἡ, *office of* συνοδιάρχης, *Supp.Epigr*.7.139.6 (ibid., ii A.D.).

συνόδικός, ή, όν, Astron., *of* or *from a conjunction* of sun and moon, συζυγίαι σ. Ptol.*Tetr*.92, cf. Vett.Val.21.20, al., *POxy*.470[r]18 (iii A.D.); *in astral conjunction with*, Procl.*Hyp*.1.17.

2. *of* or *for a* σύνοδος (B) I. 2, οἶνος *PGrenf*.1.51.5 (iii A.D.).

συνόδίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *member of a* σύνοδος (B) I, *IG*2.1348.19, 14.2000 (Rome, ii A.D.), *Sammelb*.4549.10 (iii A.D.).

II. = Latin *Comes*, Καίσαρος σ. *BGU*1137.9 (i B.C.).

III. *relating to the* σύνοδος (B. II. 2) *of sun and moon*, λίθοι Dam.*Isid*.233. (Freq. written -είτης.)

συνοδοιπορέω, *travel together*, τινι *with* one, Nic.Dam.*Fr*.66.19 J., Luc.*Herm*.13, *PGiss*.27.4 (ii A.D.).

συνοδοιπορία, ἡ, *travelling together*, Babr.110.

συνοδοιπορος, (Parox.), ὁ, *fellow-traveller*, X.*Mem*.2.2.12, Luc.*DMort*.27.7, prob. in *Supp.Epigr*.3.781 (Crete); as epith. of Ὑγίεια, *SIG*1147 (Lebena, ii/iii A.D.).

συνοδοντίς, ίδος, ἡ, (συνόδους) a large kind of *tunny*, Ath.7.312b.

b. a fish of the Nile, Diph.Siph.ib. 8.356f: hence **συνοδοντῖτις** (sc. λίθος), ιδος, ἡ, *a stone found in its head*, Plin.*HN*37.182.

συνοδοπανσέληνος, ἡ, *conjunction*, Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).199 (v.l. συζυγία).

σύνοδος (A), ὁ, ἡ, = συνοδοιπόρος, *AP*7.635 (Antiphil.), Arr.*Epict*.2.14.8, 3.21.5, Certamen245, Man.5.58.

σύνοδος (B), ἡ, *assembly, meeting*, esp. of deliberation, Alc.130.30 L.-P. Orac.ap.Hdt.9.43, And.1.47, Th.1.96, 119 *IG*4(1).68.93 (Epid., iv B.C.), etc.; ξ. Ἀχαῶν E.*Hec*.107 (anap.); σ. κώμης *BGU*1648.6 (ii A.D.); σ. συλλεγῆναι Hdt.9.27; ποιῆσαι Ar.*Th*.301 (prose decree); ἀπὸ κοινῶν ξ. βουλεύειν *Th*.1.97; ἐκ τῶν ξ. Id.5.17; σ. πρὸς τῷ διαιτητῇ *meeting* of parties in court, D.54.29; pl., of *political clubs* or *conspiracies*, Sol.4.22, Ar.*Eq*.477, Th.3.82, Pl.*Tht*.173d; ἑταιρείας μὴ ποιεῖσθε μηδὲ σ. Isoc.3.54; also of private *meetings* or *gatherings* for discussion, διαλεκτικαὶ σ. Arist.*Top*.159[a]32; of *synods* of the church, *Cod.Just*.1.1.7.12.

2. *national gathering*, Th.3.104, Pl.*Smp*.197d; αἱ ἀρχαῖαι θυσίαι καὶ σ. Arist.*EN*1160[a]26: hence, *society for festal purposes*, τῶν ἐρανιστῶν *IG*2.1369.32; τῶν μυστῶν *SIG*851.25 (Smyrna, ii A.D.); τῶν Ἀσκλαπιαστᾶν *IG*4(1).679 (Epid.), personified, *SEG*35.1377 (cf. *RA*1987.103, Phrygia, iii A.D.).

3. *company, guild*, τεχνιτᾶν *SIG*698.1 (Delph., ii B.C.); [συγγεωργῶν] *Sammelb*.7457.5, 9 (ii B.C.); athletic *club*, *OGI*486.17 (Pergam., ii A.D.), 713.9 (Alexandria, iii A.D.); ἡ ἱερὰ ξυστικὴ περιπολιστικὴ .. σ. *PLond*.3.1178.38 (ii A.D.), cf. *POxy*.908.9 (ii A.D.), *IG*2.1350, ἡ σ. τῶν τεκτόνων *SEG*29.1186 (Lydia, A.D. 165/6); of religious associations, *SEG*32.453 (Boeotia, ii B.C.).

4. in hostile sense, *meeting* of two armies, Ar.*Ra*.1532, Th.3.107, 5.70, X.*An*.1.10.7, etc.

5. = συνουσία, *sexual intercourse*, Arist.*HA*541[a]31, Clearch.49, Ph.1.148, Plu.*Lyc*.15, Gal.15.47.

II. of things, *coming together, constriction*, κυάνεαι σύνοδοι θαλάσσας, of the *straits* of the Bosporus, E.*IT*393 (lyr.); ἡ σ. τοῦ πλησίον ἀλλήλων τεθῆναι the *coming together* resulting from juxtaposition, Pl.*Phd*.97a; ἡ τῆς πιλήσεως σ. Id.*Ti*.58b; ἡ τοῦ ὕδατος σ., viz. ice, ib. 61a; ὅσον διαχυτικὸν .. τῶν περὶ τὸ στόμα σ. whatever relaxes .. *constriction* in the organ of taste, ib. 60b; ἀναγκαῖον τῶν τοιούτων γίνεσθαι σύνοδον, ἀλλ' οὐ διὰ ψύξιν Arist.*GA*764[b]7; ἡ εἰς αὑτὸν σ. *contraction* of a muscle, Gal.*UP*12.8, cf. Id.4.391; ἡ σ. ἡ κατὰ [τὴν οὐσίαν] εγομένη the *union* of matter and form, viz. the concrete object, Arist.*Metaph*.1033[b]17; *concourse, assemblage*, παθῶν Longin.10.3; of the parts of the foetus, Sor.2.64; *combination* of numbers, *Theol.Ar*.8; σημείων Gal.16.505.

2. Astron., *conjunction*, τῶν πλανήτων καὶ πρὸς αὑτοὺς καὶ πρὸς τοὺς ἀπλανεῖς Arist.*Mete*.343b30; of the sun and moon, Plu.2.269c, *IG*14.2126 (Rome); ἡλίου καὶ σελήνης Gal.18(2).240; σ. ἐκλειπτικὴ σελήνης πρὸς ἥλιον Plu.*Rom*.12; αἱ σ., of the times of new moon, Zeno *Stoic*.1.34; αἱ τῶν μηνῶν σ. ψυχραὶ διὰ τὴν τῆς σελήνης ἀπόλειψιν Arist.*GA*738a20, cf. Thphr.*Sign*.5, LXXDe.33.14.

3. Gramm., *construction*, A.D.*Synt*.28.11, al.

III. *incoming* of revenue, χρημάτων σύνοδοι Hdt.1.64; *revenues*, ἀπὸ τῶν σ. *IG*11(4).1217 (Delos); τῶν φερόντων τὴν σ. τοῦ Διὸς τοῦ ξενίου ib. 2.1012.15 (ii B.C.); οἱ τὴν σ. φέροντες τῷ θεῷ ib. 2.1326.6 (Written *sunhod-*, i.e. συνόδ-, in a Latin inscr., *CIL*12519.2, 3, 4 (i B.C. (?)); also *synhod-*, ib. 6, *IG*14.2495 (Nemausus), *CIL*12.3183 (ibid.), 6.10117 (Rome).)

συνόδους, οντος, ὁ, ἡ, *with teeth opposing, rather than notching into, one another*, opp. καρχαρόδους (q.v.), τὰ συνόδοντα *animals with such teeth*, Arist.*HA*595a9.

II. Subst. συνόδοντες, οἱ (sg. ἡ, Numen.ap.Ath.7.322b), a kind of *sea-bream*, prob. *Dentex vulgaris*, Epich.69, Anaxandr.41.51 (anap.), Archestr.*Fr*.17, Opp.*H*.1.170: sg. nom. **συνόδων** Antiph.132.3 (anap.), Philox.2.15; but **συνόδυς** Sch.Opp.*H*.3.186, Artem.2.14 Cf. σινόδων.

συνοδῠνάομαι, Pass., *suffer pain with* another, LXXSi.30.10.

συνοδύρομαι [ῡ], *lament together*, Pl.*Mx*.247c, Plu.2.56a.

συνόζω, *smell* (intr.) or *be smelt together with*, τινι Arist.*Pr*.907a3.

σύνοιδα, pf. with pres. sense, 1pl. σύνισμεν Pl.*Sph*.232c, Pl.*Ion* συνοίδαμεν Hdt.9.60, 3pl. συνίσᾱσι S.*El*.93 (anap.), Isoc.8.113, X.*Cyr*.3.1.9, etc. (rarely συνοίδασι Lys.11.1, Plb.27.9.11); imper. σύνισθι E.*Hec*.870; inf. ξυνειδέναι S.*Ant*.266: plpf. with impf. sense, συνήδειν, Att. συνῄδη, dual συνῄστην, pl. -ῇσμεν, -ῇστε, -ῇσαν, Ion.2 pl. συνῃσέᾰτε Hdt.9.58: fut. συν(ξυν-)είσομαι Ar.*Ec*.17, *V*.999, X.*HG*2.4.17 (rarely συνειδήσω Isoc.1.16, and aor. part. -ειδήσας Phld.*Lib*.p.32 O.:)—*know* something *about* a person, esp. *as a potential witness for* or *against* him, ἣ (sc. Δίκη) σιγῶσα σύνοιδε τὰ γιγνόμενα πρό τ' ἐόντα Sol.4.15; τὰ τοι ἐγὼ καὶ ἀμφότερα συνειδὼς ἔχω μαρτυρέειν to both of which I, *knowing them true of* you, can testify, Hdt.5.24; εἰ τέοισί τι χρηστὸν συνῄδεε πεποιημένον Id.8.113; ἐπαινεόντων τούτους τοῖσί τι καὶ συνῃδέατε Id.9.58; τὰ Μηδικὰ καὶ ὅσα αὐτοὶ σύνιστε our other services *to* which *you can testify*, Th.1.73; ἃ χύνισμεν τοῖσιν ἵπποις βουλόμεσθ' ἐπαινέσαι Ar.*Eq*.595 (trouh.); συνοίδαμειν ὑμῖν ὑπὸ τὸν παρεόντα τόνδε πόλεμον ἐοῦσι πολλὸν προθυμοτάτοισι Hdt.9.60; ὑπολαμβάνων παρ' ὑμῶν ἑκάστῳ τὸ συνειδὸς ὑποάρχειν μοι believing that I can rely on your *acknowledgement* of my services, D.18.110; τί μοι σύνοισθα τοιοῦτον εἰργασμένῳ*;* X.*Smp*.4.62; σύνοιδα τῷ μειρακίῳ κοσυίῳ τὸν πρότερον ὄντι χρόνον ἀεί Men.*Sam*.57; πότερον οὐ συνοίδασιν αὐτῷ ποιοῦντι τὰ δίκαια Plb.27.9.11; ξυνειδὼς οὐ φράσεις*;* S.*OT*330; ἵνα τούτῳ ταῦτα συνειδῶμεν Pl.*Prt*.348b; ἐρῶ .. ἃ σύνοιδα αὐτῷ X.*Mem*.2.7.1; οὐκ αἰσχυνοῦμαι .. εἰπεῖν (v.l.) ἅπασιν ἅσα σύνοιδ' αὐτῷ κακά Ar.*Fr*.200; χύνοιδ' ἄντροισιν αἰσχύνην τινά E.*Ion*288; θνῄσκοντι συνείσῃ (cj. Reiske for συνοίσῃ) *thou wilt witness* my death, S.*Ph*.1085 (lyr.); διὰ δικοιοσύνην, τήν οἱ ἄλλην συνῄδεε ἐοῦσαν Hdt.7.164; τοιοῦτον αὐτοῖς Ἄρεος εὔβουλον πάγον ἐγὼ ξυνῄδη χθόνιον ἄνθ' S.*OC*948; δύ' ἡμῶν ἢ τρία κἀκ ξυνειδὼς εἶπε δρώσας μυρία (sc. Εὐριπίδης) Ar.*Th*.475, cf. 553; ἀφανίζει τὸν παῖδα, ὃς συνῄδει περὶ τῶν χρημάτων Isoc.17.11, cf. Men.*Epit*.210; τῆς ἁρπαγῆς τοῦ παιδὸς εἰ ξύνοισθά τι, ταχέως λέγειν χρή Antiph.74.3; καὶ τίνα σύνοισθά μοι καλουμένῃ βροτῶν*;* A.*Ch*.216; σύνοιδ' Ὀρέστην πολλά σ' ἐκπαγλουμένην ib. 217; σύνοιδα τοῖς πλείστοις αὐτῶν ἥκιστα χαίρουσι I *can bear witness* that most of them are far from pleased .., Isoc.7.50; with a mixture of dat. and acc. constr., συνίσασι γὰρ αὐτῷ .. καθιστάμενον, ἐκ δὲ τούτων .. δυνάμενον Id.15.120; ἐγώ σοι σ. .. ἀνιστάμενον καὶ .. βαδίζοντα καὶ ἀναπείθοντα X.*Oec*.3.7; freq. with reflex. Pron. in dat., ἔμ' αὔτα. τοῦτο σύνοιδα Sapph.15; ἐξ ὧν αὐτὸς σύνοισθα σαυτῷ ἐν τῇ τῶν γραμμάτων μαθήσει from your *experience of* yourself .., Pl.*Tht*.206a; σύνοιδ' ἐμαυτῇ πολλὰ ‹δείν'› Ar.*Th*.477, cf. X.*Mem*.2.9.6, Pl.*R*.331a; ξυνειδέναι τί μοι δοκεῖς σαυτῷ καλόν Ar.*Eq*.184; πολλὴν ἑαυτοῖς συνειδέναι ἀσέβειαν X.*Ap*.24; συνειδὼς ἐμαυτῶ. ἀμαθίαν Pl.*Phdr*.235c; τὴν πατρίδα, εἰς ἣν τοσαύτην εὔνοιαν ἐμαυτῷ σύνοιδα D.*Ep*.2.20; σ. ἑαυτοῖς ἄγνοιαν Arist.*EN*1095a25; σ. αὑτῶ. τὴν δειλίαν Id.*HA*618a26; μηδὲν ἑαυτοῖς ἄτοπον συνειδέναι Socr.ap.Stob.3.24.13, cf. Isoc.3.59, LXXJb.27.6, 1Ep.Cor.4.4; συνειδότες αὑτοῖς *with full consciousness*, Polystr.p.15 W.:—with part.

a. in nom., πῶς οὖν ἐμαυτῷ τοῦτ' ἐγὼ ξυνείσομαι, φεύγοντ' ἀπολύσας ἄνδρα*;* Ar.*V*.999; ἡνίκ' ἄν τις ἐσθλὸς ὢν αὑτῷ συνειδῇ S.*Fr*.931; ὅστις τούτων σύνοιδεν αὑτῷ παρημεληκώ X.*An*.2.5.7; σύνισμεν ἡμῖν αὐτοῖς ἀπὸ παίδων ἀρξάμενοι ἀσκηταὶ ὄντες τῶν καλῶν κἀγαθῶν ἔργων Id.*Cyr*.1.5.11; συνειδέναι σαυτῷ δοκεῖς οὐπώποτ' ἀμελήσας αὐτῶν ib. 1.6.4, cf.3.3.38, *HG*2.3.12; οὔτε μέγα οὔτε σμικρὸν σύνοιδα ἐμαυτῷ σοφὸς ὢν Pl.*Ap*.21b; ὅταν καὶ μηδὲν σαυτῷ συνειδῇς ἐξαμαρτάνων Isoc.5.79.

b. in dat., σύνοιδα ἐμαυτῷ ἀντιλέγειν οὐ δυναμένῳ Pl.*Smp*.216b; σύνισμεν ἡμῖν αὐτοῖς κηλουμένοις ὑπ' αὐτῆς Id.*R*.607c; τὸ συνειδέναι πεπρακόσιν αὑτοῖς τὰ πράγματα D.19.208; συνειδόθ' αὑτῷ φαῦλα διαπεπραγμένῳ Philem.229.

2. c. dat. rei, *know* something *about* a thing, τοῖς διὰ τῶν εἰκότων τὰς ἀποδείξεις ποιουμένοις λόγοις σύνοιδα οὖσιν ἀλαζόσιν Pl.*Phd*.92d; διὰ τὸ συνειδέναι τοῖς σφετέροις πρόγμασι τετρυ[μ]μένοις καὶ κάμνουσιν ἤδη τῷ πολέμῳ Plb.1.62.7; δε .. συνειδότα τοῖς πρὸς ἐμὲ σοὶ πεπολιτευμένοις Phalar.*Ep*.109; καιρὸς .. σὲ εἰπεῖν ἃ σύνοισθα τῶ. βίῳ ἑκάστω what *you know about* each life, Luc.*Gall*.15.

II. *share the knowledge of* something *with* somebody, *to be implicated in* or *privy to* it, οὐδὲ ξυνῄδει σοί τις ἴκθεσιν τέκνου*;* E.*Ion*956; δουλοῖ γὰρ ἄνδρα, .. ὅταν ξυνειδῇ μητρὸς ἢ πατρὸς κακά Id.*Hipp*.425; ξύνοιδε δ' οὔτις οἰκετῶν νόσον ib. 40; συνίσασί σοι πάντα ὅσα ἔπραξας X.*Cyr*.3.1.9; ξυνσασ' εὐναὶ .. ὅσα θρηνῶ S.*El*.93 (anap.); πλῆθος ὃ ξυνῄδει Th.4.68; ξυνειδώς τις ibid.; ὁ συνειδὼς καὶ μὴ φράζων Pl.*Lg*.742b; οἱ ξυνειδότες σφίσι Th.1.20; οἱ συνειδότες πεποιηκότι τι δεινόν Arist.*Rh*.1382b6; σύνοισθά που καὶ αὐτὸς ὅτι .. Pl.*Phdr*.257d; σύνισμεν ὡς .. Id.*Sph*.232c; σύνοιδέ μοι εἰ ἐπιορκῶ X.*An*.7.6.18; συνειδέναι δὲ (sc. τὰς μαντηΐας) καὶ τοὺς Πυθίους Hdt.6.57; συνειδυίας καὶ τῆς γυνακός Act.Ap.5.2:—with part.

a. in dat., μήτε τω. ξυνειδέναι τὸ πρᾶγμα βουλεύσαντι S.*Ant*.266; εἰ μὴ συνῄδη Σωκράτει τε καὶ Ἀγάθωνι δεινοῖς οὖσι περὶ τὰ ἐρωτικά Pl.*Smp*.193e.

b. in acc., ἀνδράποδα, ἃ συνῄδει τὴν γυναῖκα .. θάνατον μηχανωμένην Antipho 1.9, cf. Pl.*Lg*.773b, 870d, D.49.58, 59.67, 61.23.

III. *know well*, αὐτὸς ξυνειδώς, ἢ μαθὼν ἄλλου πάρα*;* as *from his* own *knowledge*, or ..? S.*OT*704; so also (unless there is ellipse of reflex. Pron.) σύνοιδα δείν' εἰργασμένος E.*Or*.396; σύνοισθά γ' εἰς ἔμ' οὐκ εὔορκος ὢν Id.*Med*.495.

IV. c. dat. rei, *to be privy to*, *BGU*1141.50 (i B.C.); τῷ φόνῳ Sch.Hermog.in Rh.4.355 W.

V. τὸ συνειδός *complicity*, τὸ σ. τοῦ πράγματος Plu.*Publ*.4; *consciousness*, τοῦ ἐνδεοῦς Id.2.84d.

2. *conscience*, ὑπὸ συνειδότος ἐπαρρησιάζετο ἀγαθοῦ Paus.7.10.10, cf. Hld.6.7, Alciphr.1.10.5, Chor.p.38 B.

VI. ὡς ἂν συνειδῇς as you may *think proper*, Aët.13.2.

συνοιδέω, *swell up together*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.9, al., Mnesith.ap.Orib.8.38.9, D.S.1.7, Ph.2.101 (συνοικ- cod.).

συνοιδησις, εως, ἡ, *swelling up together*, Mnesith.ap.Orib.8.38.2, Sor.2.31.

συνοικειόω, *bind together as friends* or *kinsmen, associate, bring into connexion*, τινί τινα Plu.*Num*.8, *Ant*.75, cf. 2.355b; *adapt exactly*, τὰ σώματα ταῖς ὥραις Luc.*Anach*.24, cf. S.E.*M*.5.95; *bring into relation with*, τοὺς ἀγνοουμένους τῶν τόπων τοῖς γνωριζομένοις Plb.5.21.5; of allegorical identifications, τοὺς θεοὺς ἀψύχοις σ. Phld.*Piet*.13, al.:—Pass. *to be bound by ties of kindred, to be closely united*, Arist.*EN*1162a2; τῷ. γεννηθέντι ib. 1161b21; ἡδονὴ συνῳκείωται τῷ γένει ἡμῶν ib. 1172a20, cf.1175a29, 1178a15, *SEG*38.1476.31 (Xanthos, 206/5 B.C.) Plu.*Lyc*.4: generally, *to be associated with*, τῷ μὴ ψευδεῖ Phld.*Mus*.p29 K.

2. Astrol., in Pass., *to be situated together in the domicile*, ὁ -ούμενος τῇ Σελήνῃ Vett.Val.101.5.

συνοικειωσις, εως, ἡ, *binding together, bringing into combination*, in Astrol. sense, Ptol.*Tetr*.50, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.114.

2. a figure in Rhetoric, *whereby heterogeneous things were combined* or *attributed to one person*, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1425b38, Rutil.2.9, Quint.*Inst*.9.3.64.

3. *allegorical identification*, in pl., Phld.*Piet*.14, 15.

συνοικέσιον, τό, = συνοίκησις, esp. *marriage*, -ίου συγγραφή *PTeb*.809.5 (ii B.C.), *POxy*.250 (i A.D.), cf. *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.110, Lyd.*Mens*.4.89, etc.

II. συνοικέσια, τὰ = συνοίκια, Sch.Ar.*Pax*1019.

συνοικέτης, ου, ὁ, = συνοικητήρ, Hsch.

συνοικέω, *dwell* or *live together*, Hom.*Epigr*.15.15, Pl.*R*.577a, etc.; ξ. τινί *live with*, A.*Ch*.909, Ar.*Av*.414 (lyr.), Th.6.63, etc.; ξ. τῇδ' ὁμοῦ S.*Tr*.545; σ. μετά τινων Plu.*Rom*.9; of peoples, *live together, form a community*, συνοικήσων τούτοισι Hdt.4.148; abs., S.*OT*57, Th.2.68.

2. *live with in wedlock*, of the man, Hdt.1.91, 196, E.*Med*.242, Ar.*Pax*708, Pl.*Criti*.113d, *PEnteux*.91.2 (iii B.C.), etc. w. acc., *SEG*38.1476.29 (Xanthos, 206/5 B.C.); of the woman, ἔοισα (fort. νέοισι) γεραιτέρα Sapph.75, cf. Hdt.1.37, 108, E.*Andr*.18, etc.: abs., *live in wedlock*, Hdt.1.93, 4.168, 1Ep.Pet.3.7, etc.; τούτων συνοικησάντων γίνεται Κλεισθένης from their *marriage* sprang Cleisthenes, Hdt.6.131.

3. metaph. of feelings, circumstances, etc., μυρίον ἄχθος ᾧ ξυνοικεῖ with which *he dwells*, S.*Ph*.1168 (lyr.); σ. φόβῳ E.*Heracl*.996; ἡδοναῖς, ἀμαθίᾳ, Pl.*R*.587c, Alc.1.118b; φόβοις Phld.*Ir*.p.56 W.; βαρυτάτη συνοικῆσαι (sc. ἄνομος μοναρχιά) Pl.*Plt*.302e; also ἱππικοῖς ἐν ἤθεσιν πολὺς ξ. *being* much *versed* in their ways, E.*Hipp*.1220 codd. (sed leg. ἱππικοῖσιν ἤθεσιν).

b. reversely, with the things as subject, γῆρας ἵνα πρόπαντα κακὰ κακῶν ξυνοικεῖ S.*OC*1238 (lyr.); ᾗ ἂν συνοικίᾳ μήτε πλοῦτος συνοικῇ μήτε πενία Pl.*Lg*.679b; ὅπου σ. ἐρημία Lyc.957; of the poisoned robe of Heracles, *cling closely*, S.*Tr*.1055.

c. Astrol., *share the same domicile*, ὅταν ἡ Παφίη Ἑρμῇ στείχουσα συνοικῇ Man.5.165.

II. c. acc. loci, *people* or *colonize jointly with*, σ. Κυρηναίοισι Λιβύην Hdt.4.159; Τροιζηνίος Ἀχαιοὶ συνῴκησαν Σύβαριν Arist.*Pol*.1303a29:—Pass., of a place, *to be thickly peopled*, X.*Oec*.4.8, Pl.*Criti*.117e, Str.6.2.4, Plu.*Num*.15, etc.

συνοικημα, ατος, τό, *that with which one lives*, νομίσας δῆμον εἶναι σ. ἀχαριτώτατον a most unpleasant *house-fellow*, Hdt.7.156.

συνοικησις, εως, ἡ, *cohabitation*, esp. of *marriage*, ἐπωλέοντο ἐπὶ συνοικήσι (Ion. for -ήσει) Hdt.1.196; σ. ποιεῖσθαι Pl.*Lg*.930b, fig., ἡ ψυχὴ .. διὰ τὴν συνοίκησίν τε καὶ πρὸς τὸ σῶμα ὁμιλίαν Max.Tyr.1.7.

II. πόλεων συνοικήσεις *collections* of people into cities, ib. 713b; *settlement, community*, ib. 755b, 739b, 752e; μετέσχε τῆς ξυνοικήσεως Arr.*An*.4.4.1.

συνοικητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *house-fellow*, λιμός, ἐχθρὸς σ. Semon.7.102.

συνοικήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = foreg., ξ. ἐμοί A.*Eu*.833.

συνοικία, ἡ, = συνοίκησις, δέξομαι Παλλάδος ξυνοικίαν will accept her offer of *living with her*, ib. 916 (lyr.).

II. *a body of people living together, settlement, community*, Id.*Supp*.267; ταύτῃ τῇ συνοικίᾳ ἐθέμεθα πόλιν ὄνομα Pl.*R*.369c, cf. *Lg*.679b; φίλοι, βοηθοί, μάρτυρες, συνοικίαι Philem.65.5; ἀψευδήων ἂν τὰν συϝοικίαν τοῖς Ἐρχομινίοις *IG*5(2).343.39, cf. 58 (Orchom. Arc., iv B.C.).

III. *house in which several families live, tenement-house*, Th.3.74, Ar.*Th*.273, X.*Ath*.1.17, Is.5.27, 6.21, D.36.6, 45.28, *OGI*326.21 (Teos); ὅπου πολλοὶ μισθωσάμενοι μίαν οἴκησιν διελόμενοι ἔχουσι, συνοικίαν καλοῦμεν Aeschin.1.124; ἕν στόμ' ἐστὶ τῆς συνοικίης πάσης Herod.3.47; *lodging-house*, *PPetr*.3p.186 (iii B.C.), *BGU*1573.25 (ii A.D.).

2. *store-room*, Ar.*Eq*.1001 (cf. Sch. ad loc.).

3. perh. *village, hamlet* Plb.16.11.1 (pl.), Plu.2.280e.

συνοίκια (sc. ἱερά), τά at Athens, *a public feast in memory of Theseus' uniting all the towns of Attica into a single city-state*, celebrated on the 17th Boëdromion, Th.2.15, *IG*1.188.60 (prob.), St.Byz. s.v. Ἀθῆναι.

II. sg. συνοίκιον, τό, *a joint lodging*, Petron.93 (in Lat. form *synoecium*).

συνοικίδιον, τό, Dim. of συνοικία III, Gorg.ap.Stob.4.51.28, *Inscr.Délos*1416 *B* i 80, 106, ii 32 (ii B.C.), *BGU*1573.12 (ii A.D.).

συνοικίζω, fut. Att. -ιῶ D.S.2.6; pf. -ῴκικα Str.12.3.10;—*make to live with*, Isoc.19.4, dub.l. in Ps.-Epich.298; σ. τινὶ τὴν θυγατέρα *to give* him one's daughter *in marriage*, Hdt.2.121.ζ', cf. *PEnteux*.22.8 (iii B.C.), D.S.2.6; σ. νύμφας νυμφίοις Pl.*R*.546d, cf. *Sph*.242d; ἐμὲ .. εὐνὴν Ἡρακλεῖ συνοικίσας E.*HF*68; rarely with the reverse constr. τοὺς δούλους ταῖς τῶν δεσποτῶν γυναιξὶ σ. Plb.16.13.1.

II. *combine* or *join in one city*, μὴ Τροίαν ἀθροίσῃ καὶ ξυνοικίσῃ πάλιν E.*Hec*.1139; *unite into a city-state*, ἐς τὴν νῦν πόλιν οὖσαν ξ. πάντας Th.2.15; Θησεὺς .. τὰς δώδεκα πόλεις εἰς τὸ αὐτὸ συνῴκισεν *Marm.Par*.35 (cf. συνοίκια); ξ. τὴν Λέσβον ἐς τὴν Μυτιλήνην Th.3.2; Ἐρέτρια συνῴκισε τὰς περὶ Παλλήνην πόλεις Arist.*Fr*.603;—Pass., ξυνοικισθείσης πόλεως a city *having been regularly formed*, opp. κατὰ κώμας οἰκίζεσθαι, Th.1.10, cf. 2.16, 3.93; ἐκ μικρῶν πόλεων συνοικισθέντες X.*Ath*.2.2; Χαλκιδέων εἰς ἓν συνῳκισμένων D.19.263; σ. κατὰ πόλεις Isoc.15.82; ἐκ τῶν τυχόντων ἀνθρώπων σ. Lycurg.62, *SEG*38.1476.79 (Xanthos, 206/5 B.C.)

2. *unite in one building*, *PMich.Zen*.84.9 (Pass., iii B.C.).

III. *join in peopling* or *colonizing* a country, Th.1.24; τισι Id.6.5.

IV. generally, *unite, associate*, οἵῳ με δαίμων φιλοσόφῳ συνῴκισεν Theognet.1.6; γιμὸν σ. τινί Alciphr.1.20; ἀλλοτρίῳ δαίμονι συνοικιζομένους Plu.*Cor*.13.

συνοίκιον, τό, *joint lodging*, *PMil.Vogl*.287.5 (ii A.D.).

συνοίκῐσία, ἡ, = ισμός, τῆς τετραπόλεως *Athenaeum* (*Pavia*) *nuova serie* 12 (1934).3 (Apollonia on the Maeander, iii B.C., found at Chios).

2. *marriage*, συγγραφὴ -ισίας *PEleph*.1.2 (iv B.C.).

συνοικίσιον, τό, = foreg. 2, συγγραφὴ -ισίου *PEnteux*.91.3 (iii B.C.), Mitteis *Chr*.284v (ii B.C. (?)), cf. *UPZ*123.10 (ii B.C.), *PTeb*.822.11 (ii B.C.).

συνοίκῐσις, εως, ἡ, *combination* or *union into one city-state*, Th.3.3.

συνοίκισμός, ὁ, *having together, wedlock*, D.S.18.23; ἁδρὸς καὶ γυναικός Plu.*Sol*.20.

II. = foreg., *SEG*30.1120 (Entella, ?iii B.C.), *SEG*25.445 (Stymphalus, Arcadia, *c*.189 B.C.) Plb.4.33.7: pl., πόλεων Str.10.4.8; *founding a city*, Plu.*Rom*.9.

συνοίκιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *one who joins in peopling, fellow-colonist*, Pi.*O*.6.6, Epic.ap.A.D.*Synt*.138.13.

συνοίκιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *co-founder of a colony*, *SEG*12.379.9 (Cos, fr. Camarina, iii B.C.) St.Byz. s.v. Αἱμονία.

συνοικοδεσπότης, ου, ὁ, *joint lord of the house*, of a planet, Ptol.*Tetr*.63, Vett.Val.77.20: hence **-δεσποτέω,** Ptol.*Tetr*.61, 66, Vett.Val.71.10:— **-δεσποτία,** ἡ, *joint predominance*, Ptol.*Tetr*.39, Vett.Val.164.28.

συνοικοδομέω, *build together*, ἐκ πολλῶν ἓν οἰκητήριον Plu.*Comp.Thes.Rom*.4:—Pass., *IG*2.1180.16; οἰκίαι ἐκ πλίνθων συνῳκοδομημέναι *entirely built*, D.C.39.61, cf. *POxy*.1648.60 (ii A.D.): metaph. in Pass. of believers, Ep.Eph.2.22.

2. Pass., *to be built in with other materials*, λίθοι ξυνῳκοδομημένοι Th.1.93; σ. οἱ κίονες τοῖς τοίχοις D.S.13.82.

3. *build up, block up*, Id.3.37.

συνοικονομέω, *administer jointly*, of executors, Thphr.ap.D.L.5.56; ὤνησιν καὶ πρᾶσιν *CIG*3597*b* (Assus); -νομοῦσα γαμετή Phld.*Oec*.p.28 J.

II. *treat* chemically *together*, Zos.Alch.p.154 B.

σύνοικος, ον, Delph. **σύνϝοικος** (v. infr. I C), *dwelling in the same house with*, τῷ γυναικείῳ γένει A.*Th*.188, cf. *Ch*.1005; ξ. εἴσειμ' enter the house *as an inmate*, S.*El*.818; of animals, Plu.2.974d, Hdn.1.12.2.

b. of persons *living in the same city* or *country, fellow-inhabitant* (prop. of those *who join in colonizing* a place, opp. ἔποικοι, Arist.*Pol*.1303ᵃ28), σ. ἐγένοντο Ἀθηναίοισι (sc. οἱ Πελασγοί) Hdt.1.57, cf. 2.51, 7.73; ξ. ἐπαγαγέσθαι τινάς Th.2.68; ξ. δέξασθαι or προσδέξασθαι, Ar.*Pl*.1147, Pl.*Lg*.708a; σ. ἔχειν ἐντῇ πόλει Isoc.12.178; σ. ἡμῖν ἐν τῇ πόλει Pl.*Lg*.920a; ἐν τῇ χώρα. σ. ὑμῶν γίγνεται Lycurg.145; of gods worshipped in the country, τὸν θεὸν βαρὺν ξ. θησόμεσθα A.*Supp*.415, cf. Isoc.10.62; ἡ σ. τῶν κάτω θεῶν Δίκη S.*Ant*.451.

c. = μέτοικος or πάροικος, *SIG*480.2 (Delph., iii B.C.): in form σύνϝοικος, *Schwyzer*324.12 (Delph., iv B.C.)

2. metaph., *associated with, wedded to, tied to*, of persons, τίς ἄταις ἀγρίαις, τίς ἐν πόνοις ξ.; S.*OT*1206 (lyr.); σ. ἐνδείᾳ, κακῷ, Pl.*Smp*.203d, *R*.367a.

b. of things, *associated with*, ὁ δυσφιλεῖ σκότῳ λιμὸς ξύνοικος A.*Ag*.1642; ὧ. τίς οὐκ ἔνι κηλὶς κακῶν ξ.; S.*OC*1134; ὑμῖν τὰς μεγίστας ἡδονὰς σ. εἶναι Pl.*Phlb*.63d; ὁ ἀεὶ σ. ἐμοὶ ἔρως X.*Smp*.8.24; τοῦ [τῇ καρδίᾳ] συνοίκου αἵματος Diocl.*Fr*.44.

c. αἱρεῖσθαι [Δίκαν] σ. B.15.56 S.-M.

συνοικουρέω, *live at home together*, D.H.8.46; ὅπως [Ἔρως] συνοικουρῇ τῷ γάμῳ Plu.2.769d.

II. metaph. of rust, *adhere throughout*, Ph.*Bel*.60.25.

συνοικουρία, ἡ, Astrol., *partnership of domicile*, Paul.Al.E.3.

συνοικουρος, ον, *living at home together*: c. gen., σ. κακῶν *a partner in* mischief, E.*Hipp*.1069 (vv.ll. -ουρούς, -ουργούς).

συνοικτίζω, *have compassion on*, τινα X.*Cyr*.4.6.5.

συνοίμιος, ον, (οἴμη) *harmonizing with*, c. dat. φόρμιγγι σ. ὕμνος A.R.2.161: neut. **συνοίμιον,** τό, glossed by προοίμιον, Suid.

συνοιμώζω, *lament together*, Sch.Il.23.14.

συνοίομαι, aor. -ῳήθην, *hold the same opinion, assent*, ἐγὼ .. σ. Pl.*R*.500a; εἰ .. αὐτὸς μὲν ᾤετο, τὸ δὲ πλῆθος μὴ σ. Id.*Tht*.171a: with neut. pron., αὐτὸ τοῦτο σ. *assent to ..*, Id.*R*.500b; καὶ τόδε συνοιήθητι ib. 517c.

συνοίσειν· εἰς ταὐτὸ συμφέρειν (Tarentine), *AB*300; = *confore, expedire*, *Gloss*. συνοῖσον, gloss on συμφέρον, Hsch.

συνοιστός, ή, όν, (συμφέρω) *accordant*, A.D.*Adv*.123.2, 131.25.

συνοίσω, v. συμφέρω, συνοίσειν.

συνοίχομαι, *disappear at the same time*, A.D.*Synt*.292.24.

συνοκλάζω, *cower and sink down*, πρός τι so as to avoid .., J.*BJ*3.7.25.

συνόκτω, οἱ, αἱ, τά, *eight together, by eights*, Sopat.20 (divisim, dub.l.).

συνοκωχή, ἡ, = συνοχή, *joining*, στήθεος Hp.*Oss*.7, συνοκωχά· νόσος, λοιδορία, μάχη Hsch.

συνοκωχότε, v. συνόχωκα.

συνολισθάνω (**-αίνω** Dsc.*Eup*.2.168), *slip and fall together*, Str.4.1.7, Plu.*Per*.6, *Alex*.60, al.

2. *slip with*, Dsc. l.c.: metaph., σ. [τοῖς φίλοις] παραβαίνουσιν Plu.2.807d; συνώλισθεν ἅμ' ἀδελφῇ .. θανάτῳ *Supp.Epigr*.2.479 (Olbia).

συνοκή, ἡ, *contraction*, of circles, Hierocl.p.62 A.; *retraction*, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.15.2.

2. *spasm*, Id.ib. 8.5.1; in tetanus, Aret.*SA*1.6; hysteric *convulsions*, Sor.2.26; *cramp*, Gal.14.736.

3. *gulp*, Aesop.223.

συνολκόομαι, *to be displaced at the same time*, of the uterus, Sor.2.29.

σύνολκος, ον, *drawn together*, Arist.*Pr*.923ᵇ13.

συνόλλῡμι, *destroy together*, Bion1.29 (divisim):—Med., *perish along with*, αὐτῷ γ' οὐ ξυνωλόμην ὁμοῦ E.*Hel*.104.

συνολμοκοπέω, *bray in a mortar together*, Orib.*Fr*.76 (Pass.).

συνολολύζω, *raise a loud cry together*, of women, X.*An*.4.3.19.

σύνολος, ον, Arist.*Metaph*.1037ᵃ32; also η, ον ib. 26, Pl.*Plt*.299d:—*all together* ll.cc., *POxy*.1420.11 (ii A.D.); συνόλη ἡ κώμη *PGen*.54.23 (iv A.D.); τὸ σῶμα τὸ σ. Arist.*HA*491ᵃ28, etc.; ἡ σ. οὐσία the *complete* substance, i.e. the εἶδος with the ὕλη, Id.*Metaph*.1037ᵃ32; τὸ σ. in this sense, ib. 995ᵇ35, 1060ᵇ24; but τὸ σ. τὸ ἐκ τούτων (viz. σῶμα and εὐκινητότατον εἰς τὸν ἄνω τόπον) συντιθέμενον the *whole* composed of these (here genus and differentia), Id.*Top*.130ᵃ12.

II. τὸ σ. as Adv., *on the whole, in general*, Pl.*Sph*.220b, *Lg*.654b, D.61.21, Philem.2, Sor.2.16, etc.; ὡς τὸ σ. εἰπεῖν Thphr.*CP*2.3.3; after a neg., *at all, whatsoever*, μὴ εἶναι χρῆσθαι τὸ ξ. *IG*1.6.43; οὐδὲν τὸ σ. *PFlor*.32*b*15 (iii A.D.), cf. *PGrenf*.2.76.18 (iv A.D.), etc.

2. regul. Adv. -λως Isoc.12.217, Ph.1.228, Ath.1.31b.

συνολοφύρομαι [ῡ], *wail with* or *together*, *Prog*.10: abs., J.*BJ*5.13.1; *bewail together with*, τινὰ τινι Id.*AJ*17.11.2.

συνόμαιμος, ον, = sq., *Pae.Delph*.3, *JRS*18.30 (Tembris, written -μημ-), Orph.*A*.1193, *SEG*28.541 (Maced., Hellen., in quot., *sister*).

συνομαίμων, ον, gen. ονος, *of the same blood, kindred*, Ps.-Phoc.206:—as Subst., *brother* or *sister*, A.*Pr*.410 (lyr.), E.*Hel*.640 (lyr.), *IT*848 (lyr.).

συνομᾰλίζω, = sq., *IG*7.4255.15 (Oropus, iv B.C.).

συνομᾰλύνω, *make quite level*, Plu.*Tim*.22, *Sull*.14.

συνομαρτέω, *follow along with, attend on*, τινι Sol.13.55, Perict.ap.Stob.4.28.19, Aret.*SD*1.9, Jul.*Or*.7.210a: abs., σὺν δ' ὁμαρτοῦσιν φίλοι E.*Or*.950.

συνομβρέω, *flood, cover with a deluge*, pass., *PMichael*.4.11 (ii A.D.).

συνομβρίζω, *deluge with rain*, Plu.*Daed*.7.

συνομβρος, ον, *jointed* or *mixed with rain*, *EM*407.31.

συνομέστιος, ον, *sharing the hearth*, θνατοῖς σ. *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.34.2.

συνόμευνος, ὁ, ἡ, *consort*, *AP*3.3 (Inscr. Cyzic.), *IG*14.2117 (Rome), 12(5).310 (Paros): fem. **-ομευνίς,** ίδος, ἡ, *Supp.Epigr*.6.796 (Cappadocia, iii A.D.), Κρόνου συνόμευνε Orph.*H*.27.12, *INikaia*1248.

συνομήθης, ες, = συνήθης, *AP*6.206 (Antip. Sid.).

συνομῆλιξ, Dor. **-ᾶλιξ,** ῐκος, ὁ, ἡ, *fellow, comrade*, Theoc.18.22, *AP*7.203 (Simm.), Epigr. in *Inscr.Prien*.268*b* (ii B.C.).

συνομηρεύω, *to be a joint hostage*, ἅμα τινί Plb.21.11.9.

συνομήρης, ες, *assembled*, Nic.*Al*.449.

συνομῑλέω, *converse with*, μετά τινος Ceb.13; τινι Act.Ap.10.27.

συνομῑλητής, οῦ, ὁ, *companion*, in Porph.15.27: metaph. of books, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc*.21.20; fem. **-ήτρια,** Hsch. s.v. συνεψία.

συνομῑλία, ἡ, *intercourse*, Ph.2.653.

συνομῑλος, ον, *living with, an associate*, *GVAK*17 (Phrygia), Hsch.: as Adj., ἐπιστήμη Vett.Val.109.4.

συνόμνῡμι or **-ύω** (D.57.64, *SIG*527.71 (Dreros, iii B.C.)), fut. συνομοῦμαι *IPE*4.79.37 (Chersonesus, iv/iii B.C.): pf. -ομώμοκα Hyp.*Lyc*.7, etc.:—*swear together*, ἦ μὴν τὸν παῖδα .. φιλεῖσθαι X.*Smp*.9.6; ἀποκτείνειν (ἀποκτενεῖν Cobet) Lycurg.126; ὅρκους Hdt.1.176; ὅρκον Plu.*Brut*.12.

2. c. acc. rei, *pledge one's oath to* a thing, *promise by oath*, ἅ μοι ξυνώμοσας S.*Ph*.1367 codd.; ξυνώμοσαν μὲν θάνατον .. πατρί *joined in swearing* death against him, A.*Ch*.978:—Pass., τὸ πρᾶγμα πανταχόθεν ξυνομώμοται Ar.*Lys*.1007.

II. *join in a league* or *confederacy*, Th.5.48, 6.18; ξυνώμοσαν γάρ, ὄντες ἔχθιστοι τὸ πρίν, πῦρ καὶ θάλασσα A.*Ag*.650.

2. σ. τισί *form a confederacy with* .., Th.1.71, 2.72; of an individual, συνομωμοκυῖα πρὸς ἐμέ Hyp. l.c.:—Med., *form a league with*, Βοιωτοῖς Plu.*Alc*.14.

3. esp. in bad sense, *conspire* with others, τοῖς τριάκοντα Arist.*Rh*.1400[a]18; ἐπί τινι against one, Hdt.7.235; ἐπὶ τῷ δήμῳ Ar.*Eq*.236; ἐπί τινα D.57.64; συνωμοσίαν σ. *IPE* l.c.: so in Med., οἱ τῷ Περπέννᾳ συνομοσά μενοι his *fellow-conspirators*, Plu.*Sert*.27.

συνομοζωνία, ἡ, *joint equidistance from solstice*, Paul.Al.E.3.

συνομοιόομαι, Pass., *to become quite like*, D.H.4.3 (v.l. συνεξομ-), Plu.2.1003a; *become like also*, Vett.Val.107.21.

συνομοιοπᾰθέω, *to be similarly affected with* another, τινι Arist.*Rh*.1408[a]23 (v.l. συνομοπ-).

συνομοίσμα, ατος, τό, *similar occurrence*, *PMasp*.4.10 (vi A.D.).

συνομολογέω, *say the same thing with, agree with*, σφι Hdt.2.55, cf. X.*Oec*.1.13, 21.2, etc.; *confess the whole, concede*, αὐτὰ ταῦτα Th.1.133; freq. of disputants, *concede, agree upon*, ὅσα ἂν συνομολογῶμεν X.*Smp*.4.56, cf. Pl.*R*.342d, *Grg*.504b, etc.: c. acc. et inf., περὶ δικαιοσύνης σ. πάντα εἶναι ταῦτα καλά Id.*Lg*.859d, cf. *Phd*.91d:—Med., Id.*Euthd*.280b, *Lg*.660d:—Pass., τὰ ἄλλα συνωμολόγηται X.*HG*7.1.2; οὔκουν καὶ τόδε συνομολογοῖτο*;* Pl.*Phlb*.60b; συνωμολογημένον τοῦτο κεῖται ib. 41d; τοῦτο ἡμῖν .. μενέτω συνομολογηθέν Id.*Sph*.248a, cf. *Plt*.284c; τὸ -ούμενον, opp. τὰ ἀμφισβητούμενα, Isoc.2.52; ἔστω συνωμολογημένον ἡμῖν Arist.*Pol*.1323[b]23.

2. Med., *correlate*, ἅμα ταῦτα πρὸς ἄλληλα -ήσασθαι χαλεπόν Hp.*Epid*.6.8.26.

II. *agree to do, promise*, ταῦτα X.*An*.4.2.19, etc.: c. inf. fut., Id.*Cyr*.3.1.10.

III. *come to terms, make a covenant*, ib. 5.3.15, etc.:—Med., Pl.*Ep*.356b.

συνομολογητέον, *one must concede*, Phld.*Rh*.1.128 S.

συνομολογία, ἡ, *concession, agreement*, Pl.*Sph*.252a, *Lg*.966a.

συνομονοέω, *to be of one mind with*, *PMasp*.159.22 (vi A.D.).

συνομονοια, ἡ, *agreement*, ib. 4.11 (vi A.D.).

συνομοπᾰθέω, = συνομοιοπαθέω, v.l. in Arist.*Rh*.1408[a]23, cf. Plu.2.96e, Alc.23.

συνομόπλοος, ὁ, *fellow-voyager*, *IG*12(5).305.7 (Paros).

συνομορέω, *border on, abut upon*, τῇ συναγωγῇ Act.Ap.18.7.

συνομοτᾰγέω, *correspond*, ταῖς θηλείαις ὑγιεινὴν -εῖν τὴν παρθενίαν *is correspondingly* healthy for females, Sor.1.30.

συνομόφῡλος, ὁ, ἡ, *member of the same profession*, *POxy*.3500.12 (iii A.D.).

συνομόψηφος, ον, *entitled to vote as well*, *BCH*51.220 (Thasos).

συνομωνῠμέω, *to be synonymous*, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.497.

συνομωνῠμος, ον, *having the same name with*, τινος Achae.13.2, *AP*206 (Antip. Sid.), Orac.ap.D.S.8.23; τινι *Supp.Epigr*.2.615 (Teos).

συνοζύνω, *bring to a point*, *PCair.Zen*.54.7 (iii B.C.), Plb.6.22.4 (Pass.).

II. *pronounce with the acute accent together with*, in Pass., c. dat., prob. in A.D.*Adv*.149.4, cf. Jo.Alex.p.38.1.

συνοζυς, υ, *pointed*, ῥίζα Thphr.*HP*1.6.8.

συνονομάζω, *name together* with, *POxy*.3498.25, 43 (A.D. 274).

συνοπᾱδός, όν, Ion. **-ηδός,** *following along with, accompanying*, τοῖς ἀνθρώποις Pl.*Sph*.216b; ψυχὴ θεῷ σ. γενομένη Id.*Phdr*.248c; ξείνῳ σ. A.R.4.745; ἄνειαρ σ. ἀοιδῆς Panyas.12.13; ἐν αὐλοῖς σ. Telest.5, Iamb.*Protr*.14.5 P.

συνοπάζομαι, *accompany*, S.*Fr*.373.5 (v.l. συμπαλάζεται), dub. in *Rev.Ét.Anc*.31.311 (Thrace).

συνοπάων [ᾱ], ονος ὁ, ἡ, *companion*, Ἑρμῆς .. Ναϊάδων σ. *IG*2.4728, cf. Orph.*H*.31.5.

συνοπλίζομαι, Pass., *to be a companion in arms*, Poll.1.152.

συνοπλος, ον, *under arms together, allied*, δόρατα E.*HF*127 (lyr.).

συνοπλοφορέω, *bear arms together*, Them.*Or*.4.59a.

συνοπτάω, *roast together*, in Pass., Hippoloch.ap.Ath.4.129b, Heraclid.Lemb.3, Dsc.2.144.

συνοπτέον, *one must consider, attend to*, Hp.*Medic*.2.

συνοπτικός, ή, όν, *seeing the whole together, taking a comprehensive view*, Pl.*R*.537c. Adv. -κῶς Marin.*Procl*.13, Sch.Ptol.*Tetr*.9.

συνοπτος, ον, *that can be seen, visible*, τάφος σ. πρὸς τὴν τῶν Κορινθίων χώραν *visible* from Corinthian territory, Arist.*Pol*.1274[a]38; τοῖς μακρὰν ἀπέχουσι σ. Id.*Mir*.843[a]9; ἀντίγραφα εἰς τὸ δημόσιον μάλιστα ἑστάναι σ. τοῖς ἀναγιγνώσκουσιν *PFay*.20.23 (iii A.D.); ὅρος, ἐξ οὗ σ. ἐστιν ἡ Ῥώμη D.H.9.24; κίνδυνος ἅ τασι σ. Plb.2.28.9; σ. οὐδὲν ἦν ἀπὸ τῶν πολεμίων Plu.*Tim*.27; ἐν συνόπτῳ εἶναι to be within *sight of land*, v.l. for ἀπόπτῳ in Aeschin.*Ep*.1.4.

II. *intelligible*, Hsch.

συνοπτρον, τό, *orrery*, Id.

συνορᾱτέον, *one must consider together*, Heph.Astr.1.23.

II. -έος, α, ον, *to be considered together*, Nech.ap.Vett.Val.291.17.

συνορᾱτικός, ή, όν, = συνοπτικός, Arr.*Epict*.1.6.1, Ptol.*Tetr*.10, Asp.*in EN*140.30.

συνοράω, fut. συνόψομαι: aor. συνεῖδον inf. -ῐδεῖν:—*to be able to see, have within the range of one's vision*, πυρὰ ἔκαιον καὶ συνεώρων ἀλλήλους X.*An*.4.1.11, cf. 5.2.13, Arr.*An*.5.11.2; θυρεὸν .. οὗ τὴν ἐπιγραφὴν οὐκ ἦν συνιδεῖν the inscription on which it was impossible to *make out*, *Inscr.Délos*1417 *A* i 23 (ii B.C.); εἴ τις μὴ συνορῴη τὸ γινόμενον ἀλλὰ διὰ τῆς ἀκοῆς μόνον κρίνοι Artemo.ap.Ath.14.637e; συνιδόντες [τὸν στόλον] .. ἀνήγοντο Plb.1.23.3, cf. 1.28.7, 3.66.3, *PRein*.18.17 (ii B.C.), LXX2Ma.15.21, al., Plu.2.940d:—Pass., δύνασθαι δεῖ συνορᾶσθαι τὴν ἀρχὴν καὶ τὸ τέλος Arist.*Po*.1459[b]19.

II. *see, comprehend*, ταῦτα πάντα Pl.*Lg*.904b, D.1.28; τὰ πολλαχῇ διεσπαρμένα Pl.*Phdr*.265d, cf. *Lg*.965b; πράγματα συνιδεῖν ἱκανός Memn.3.2; δεινὴ φύσιν μικρῶν παιδίων συνιδεῖν εὐπρεπῆ clever at *picking out* or *detecting* .., D.59.18; νόμοι .. ῥᾴδιοι συνιδεῖν Isoc.12.144; ἡ τῶν δημοσίων γραμμάτων φυλακὴ .. ἀπέδωκε τῷ δήμῳ, ὁπόταν βούληται, συνιδεῖν τοὺς πάλαι μὲν πονηρούς, ἐκ μεταβολῆς δ' ἀξιοῦντας εἶναι χρηστούς Aeschin.3.75; οὐδεὶς ἐφ' αὑτοῦ τὰ κακὰ συνορᾷ, .. ἑτέρου δ' ἀσχημονοῦντος ὄψεται Men.631; ὀρθῶς συνεώρακε τὸ ἀγνόημα Hipparch.2.3.20; τὸ πλῆθος τῶν τόνων συνιδεῖν Ptol.*Harm*.2.9; συνιδεῖν ἦν τῷ προσέχοντι τὸν νοῦν [ἡ ἀρχὴ] ἰσχυρὰ οὖσα, i.e. one might *see* that it was .., X.*An*.1.5.9; εἰ μέλλοι τις τὰ διαφέροντα καθαρίως ἐν [τῇ Ῥωμαίων πολιτείᾳ] συνόψεσθαι Plb.6.3.4; συνιδὼν .. ἰσχυρὸν ὑπάρχοντα .. τὸν ἀέρα Ph.*Bel*.77.17; ταχεῖαν καὶ ἄχρονον θεοῦ σύναμιν μὴ συνεωρακότας Ph.1.177, cf. 635; μάχην οὗτος οὐ συνορᾷ he doesn't *see* any contradiction, Arr.*Epict*.1.5.8, cf. 2.19.1; τὴν κοινότητα συνορᾶν Plu.2.34c, cf. 950d, 977e, *Cam*.40; ὁ Κάλχας οὐ συνεῖδε τὸν καιρόν Id.2.29c; τὸ αἴτιον ἐκ τῶν νῦν λεχθέντων σ. Arist.*GA*772[b]11, cf. Plb.1.4.7; freq. in Epicur., *Nat*.28.11, al.; σ. περὶ τῶν ἀδήλων Ep.1p.5 U.; ἐκ τῶν λέξεων *Nat*.28.6; ἐν τοῖς τοιούτοις ἀκροαταῖς οἳ οὐ δύνανται διὰ πολλῶν συνορᾶν οὐδὲ λογίζεσθαι πόρρωθεν cannot *see* an argument built up from many particulars, Arist.*Rh*.1357[a]4; συνεωρακέναι καὶ λελογίσθαι ὅτι .. D.45.68; συνορᾶν ὅτι .. Isoc.5.56, Epicur.*Fr*.53, Sor.1.46, Plu.2.698e; ὡς .. Thphr.*Sens*.36, Luc.*JTr*.42; χαλεπὸν συνιδεῖν εἰ .. Isoc.2.7; σ. ποία πολιτεία ἀρίστη Arist.*EN*1181[b]21; πότερον .. Id.*Ph*.241[b]32:—Pass., οὔπω συνῶπται ἱκανῶς *has* not yet *been* sufficiently *observed*, Id.*GA*762[a]34, cf. *HA*580[a]20; ἐκ τούτου πρῶτον συνοφθῆναι τὴν δύναμιν Thphr.*HP*9.10.2.

2. *pay attention to, see to* a thing, τὰ προσφερόμενα ἅπαντα χρὴ συνορῆν ὅπως συνοίσει Hp.*Medic*.3; πρὸς τοὺς χρόνους τῆς ὥρης .. συνορῆν, ὅκως .. ib.4.

3. aor. part. δυνιδών, *having become aware of*, Act.Ap.12.12; συνιδόντες κατέφυγον ib.14.6

III. *resolve*, c. inf., Lyd.*Mag*.3.26, *Cod.Just*.1.4.29.8; συνορῶ τέως ἐν ταυτότητι μεῖναι τὰς ῥύδεις I *desire* that .., *POxy*.940.2 (v A.D.); *decide* judicially, *PMonac*.1.20, 6.55, al. (vi A.D.); ἐὰν συνίδῃ δεόμενον τὸ πρᾶγμα ζητήσεως *Cod.Just*.4.20.15.2.

συνοργιάζω, *celebrate mysteries together*, Plu.2.944d, Them.*Or*.20.236c.

συνοργίζομαι, fut. -ισθήσομαι D.21.100, -ιοῦμαι Lib.*Or*.42.29; aor. συνωργίσθην D.21.6:—*to be angry together*, τοῖς ἀδικηθεῖσιν Isoc.4.181, cf. Plu.2.490c: abs. D.21.6, Plu.2.63c, Marin.*Procl*.20; *meet anger with anger*, Phld.*Ir*.p.34 W.

συνορέγομαι, Med., *desire along with*, τινι Arr.*Epict*.2.17.23, 4.7.20.

συνορέω, *to be conterminous*, Plb.1.8.1, 5.55.1; τινι *with* .., Str.8.75, cf. Plu.*Demetr*.7.

συνορθιάζω, *rise up together*, Ph.1.319.

συνορθόω, *restore* a ruined building *along with*, *IG*12(3).325.39 (Thera, ii A.D.):—Pass., *to be successful together with*, τινι Arr.*An*.3.9.8.

σύνορθρος, ον, *dawning along with*, ἥξει σύνορθρον αὐγαῖς *dawning with* the first beams of day, A.*Ag*.254 (lyr.), as restored by Wellauer and Herm. for σύνορθον αὐταῖς: two codd. give σύναρθρον.

συνορία, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ *border-land*, Αἰγύπτου καὶ Αἰθιόπων Ruppel *Der Tempel von Dakke* 3p.52 No.67, cf. *Peripl.M.Rubr*.65, *POxy*.918 v 17 (ii A.D.), *BGU*831.9 (iii A.D.).

συνοριγνάομαι, *desire together*, τοῦ πλείονος Anon.ap.Suid.

συνορίζω, *bring together*, opp., διακρίνω, Arist.*Cael*.307[a]33, [b]2:—Pass., v.l. in Ptol.*Harm*.1.9.

2. Med., *give one's consent to a boundary*, *Sammelb*.5240.15 (i A.D.).

3. Med., *bet* (cf. συντίθημι B. II. 3), συνορισάμενος ψευδὲς ἐπιδείξειν τὸ ἐν Δελφοῖς μαντεῖον Aesop.55.

II. intr. = συνορέω, *to be conterminous with*, c. dat., *OGI*221.69 (Ilium, iii B.C.), Antig.*Mir*.78, D.S.1.30, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.64: with πρός c. acc., Scymn.839: abs., D.S.14.44, 17.4.

συνορίνω [ῑ], *rouse* or *stir up*, ἵνα οἱ σὺν θυμὸν ὀρίνῃς Il.24.467:—Pass., συνορινόμεναι κίνυντο φάλαγγες 4.332; κέαρ συνορίνεται ἄτῃ *is stirred up, agitated*, A.R.3.56.

συνόριον, τό, = συνορία Hdn.*Epim*.173, *SEG*35.665 A.24, 25 (pl., Ambracia, ii B.C.).

συνορκέω, *to be a sworn ally of*, c. dat., prob. l. in *OGI*5.40 (Scepsis, Epist. Antig.).

συνορκος, ον, *bound together by oath*, X.*Vect*.5.9.

συνορμάς, άδος, ἡ, = συνδρομάς, συμπληγάς, Simon.22 (pl.).

συνορμάω, *set in motion together*, τῷ φωτὶ τὰς πράξεις Plu.2.1129e.

II. intr., *more on together*, Phalar.*Ep*.72: c. dat. Porph.*Gaur*.5.3, Steph.*in Gal*.1.322 D.

συνόρμενος, v. συνόρνυμαι

συνορμέω, *lie at anchor with*, c. dat. Plb.5.68.6, 110.2.

συνορμίζω, *bring to anchor together*, τὰς ναῦς X.*HG*1.1.17; τὸν στόλον Plb.3.96.14, etc.:—Pass., γυναῖκας ἀνδράσι -ορμισθῆναι θέλεις, of Isis, *POxy*.1380.147 (ii A.D.).

συνόρνυμαι, Pass., *start* or *set forth together*, ἀφ' Ἑλλάσος αἴας συνορμένοις (aor. 2 part.) A.*Ag*.429 (lyr.).

σύνορος, Trag. **ξύνουρος,** ον, *marching with, conterminous*, τῇ Ἀττικῇ or τῆς Ἀττικῆς, Plu.*Lys*.29, *Dem*.17; *neighbouring*, χώρα Thphr.*HP*3.3.6: metaph., κόνις τηλοῦ κάσις ξύνουρος dust *twin-sister* of mud, A.*Ag*.495; σύνοροι πολιτεῖαι Arist.*EN*1160^{b}17; σ. ἡ πραγματεία τοῦ ἰατροῦ καὶ τοῦ φυσικοῦ Id.*Resp*.480^{b}25; προτάσεις σύνοροι defined in Gal.*Inst.Log*.6.3.

συνορούω, *rush on together*, συνόρουσαν ἐναντίοι A.R.2.88.

συνοροφόω, *roof over*, τὸν πέριξ ἀέρα Luc.*Am*.12.

συνορφᾰνιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *fellow guardian of orphans*, prob. in *SIG*364.28 (Ephesus, iii B.C.).

συνορχέομαι, Med., *dance together*, Plu.2.52b, Philostr.*VA*4.21; παλλακίσι Plu.2.613a, cf. Luc.*Salt*.11.

συνορχηστής, οῦ, ὁ, *fellow dancer*, παιδὶ συνορχηστὴν θύρσον *POxy*.3723.16 (elegy, ?ii A.D.).

συνόσα· ὁμοῦ, Hsch.

συνοσφραίνω, *give to smell together*, Archig.ap.Gal.13.175.

συνοτρύνω, *urge on together*, Them.*Or*.23.295b codd. (fort. συνεξοτρ-).

συνουετρανός, ὁ, *fellow-veteran*, *BGU*327.5 (ii A.D.); cf. συνβετρανός.

συνουλόω, *cause to cicatrize completely*, Gal.13.503, *Gp*.12.12.2.

συνουλωσις, εως, ἡ, *complete cicatrization, soundness*, LXXJe.40(33).6, Orib.44.13.3; of plants, *Gp*.4.13.4.

συνουλωτικός, ή, όν, *promoting cicatrization*, Gal.10.199, Hsch.

σύνουρος (ξύνουρος), v. σύνορος.

συνουσία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ: (συνών, συνοῦσα part. of σύνειμι):—*being with* or *together*, esp. for purposes of feasting or conversing, *social intercourse, society*, Hdt.6.128, A.*Eu*.285, S.*OC*647, etc.; κομψὸς ἐν συνουσίᾳ Ar.*Nu*.649; σ. τινός *intercourse with* one, σοφοὶ τύραννοι τῶν σοφῶν ξυνουσίᾳ S.*Fr*.14; γυναικῶν σ. (with a play on signf.4) Ar.*Ec*.110 = *Trag.Adesp*.51; ἡ τοῦ θείου σ. *communion with* .., Pl.*Phd*.83e; τῆς νόσου ξυνουσίᾳ *by long intercourse with* it, S.*Ph*.520; προϊούσης τῆς σ. as the *conversation* goes on, Pl.*Tht*.150d; σ. ποιεῖσθαι hold *conversation together*, Id.*Sph*.217e, *Smp*.176e, al.; τὴν σ. διαλῦσαι Id.*La*.201c: pl., Isoc.4.45, Pl.*Phd*.111b, al. ξυνουσίαι θηρῶν, = οἱ ξυνόντες θῆρες S.*Ph*.936.

2. οὐ λόγοις .., ἀλλὰ τῇ ξυνουσίᾳ but by *habitual association, constant resort*, Id.*OC*63.

3. *intercourse with a teacher, attendance at his teaching*, μισθὸς τῆς σ. X.*Mem*.1.2.60, cf. 6.11; ἡ πρὸς Σωκράτην σ. αὐτοῖν their *intercourse with* him, ib. 1.2.13; ἡ περὶ γράμματα σ. τῶν μανθανόντων Pl.*Plt*.285c; ἡ σὴ σ. *intercourse with* you, Id.*Prt*.318a.

4. *sexual intercourse*, Democr.32, Pl.*Lg*.838a, X.*Cyr*.6.1.31 (v.l.), Epicur.*Fr*.62, etc.; ἡ ἀνδρὸς καὶ γυναικὸς σ. Pl.*Smp*.206c (interpol.) ἀνδρῶν X.*Oec*.9.11; ἡ πρὸς τοὺς ἄρρενας σ. Arist.*Pol*.1269^{b}27; ἡ τῶν ἀφροδισίων σ. Pl.*Smp*.192c; ἡ τῆς παιδογονίας Id.*Lg*.838e; of animals, *copulation*, Arist.*HA*630^{b}35, al.; cf. σύνειμι (εἰμί *sum*) II. 2.

II. in concrete sense, *a society, company, party*, Hdt.2.78 (pl.), Pl.*Smp*.173a, *Lg*.672a; ἡ ἐν οἴνῳ σ., = συμπόσιον, Id.*Lg*.652a; αἱ ἐν τοῖς πότοις σ. Isoc.1.32; πότοι καὶ σ. Id.15.286; αἱ σοφαὶ ξυνουσίαι literary *parties, conversazioni*, Ar.*Th*.21; εἰς τὰς σ. .. παραλαμβάνουσι τὴν μουσικήν Arist.*Pol*.1339^{b}22.

συνουσιάζω, *keep company with*: esp., *have sexual intercourse*, Theopomp.Hist.65, Phld.*Mort*.4, Plu.*Alex*.22, Sor.1.31.

II. trans., *bring into such intercourse*, τινά τινι X.Eph.2.9, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.1068.

συνουσίασμα, ατος, = sq., *SEG*37.389.12, (Boeotia, *Tab.Defix*., pl.).

συνουσιασμός, ὁ, = συνουσία I. 4 LXXSi.23.6, Plu.2.1d. Sor.1.61.

συνουσιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *companion*, Pl.*Min*.319e; *disciple*, X.*Mem*.1.6.1, Plu.2.8b, *fellow member of a social club*, Lys.8 tit.

συνουσιαστικός, ή, όν, *sociable*, ξυμποτικὸς καὶ ξ. Ar.*V*.1209.

2. *capable of holding intercourse with*, ὁ ἄνθρωπος .. τῷ θεῷ -κός *Corp.Herm*.12.19.

II. *promoting sexual intercourse, aphrodisiac*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.199, Paul.Aeg.1.79; σ. τόπος, μόρια, Heph.Astr.1.1, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.177.

2. *lewd, salacious*, Ph.2.22 (Sup.).

συνουσιόομαι, Pass., *to be joined essentially with*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.121, Jul.*Or*.5.170d, Dexipp.*in Cat*.57.7, Ascl. *in Metaph*.110.7, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.131 A.; τὸ φῶς -ιοῦται τῷ ἡλίῳ Steph.*in Hp*.1.89 D.; of chemical combination, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.43 B.

συνουσίωσις, εως, ἡ, *essential connexion*, Hsch., Simp.*in Ph*.35.20.

συνουτάομαι, Pass., *to be wounded together with*, τινι Nonn.*D*.29.150.

συνοφείλω, in Pass., *to be owed jointly PSI*4.391.17 (iii B.C.).

συνοφρῠάζω, *contract the brows, frown*, Sch.S.*Ant*.528

συνοφρῠόομαι, Pass. *to have the brow knitted*, ἀήθης καὶ συνωφρυωμένη S.*Tr*.869, cf. Dam.*Isid*.138; προσώπῳ συνωφρυωμένῳ with *frowning* countenance, E.*Alc*.777, cf. 800.

συνοφρυς, υ, gen. υος, *with meeting eyebrows*, Arist.*Phgn*.812^{b}25, *PPetr*.3p.25 (iii B.C.), Teucer in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.199, Anatolius ib. 8(3).188; of girls, Theoc.8.72, *PPetr*.3p.19; σύνοφρυν βλεφάρων ἴτυν κελαινήν *Anacreont*.15.16; cf. Poll.2.49.

II. *with knitted brow*, Hsch.

συνοφρύωμα, ατος, τό, *meeting of the eyebrows*, Sch. Il.17.136, *EM*364.8.

συνοχεύς, έως, ὁ, *one that holds together*, ὁ τῶν ἐνύλων εἰδῶν σ. θεός Jul.*Or*.5.165d, cf. Procl.*in R*.2.307 K., al.: pl., *maintainers*, a certain order of gods in Neo-Platonism, Id.*in Prm*.p.494 S., Dam.*Pr*.96.

2. generally, *one who holds the loyalty* of others, ἄνθρωπος σ. καὶ ἑνωτικός Horap.2.116.

συνοχέω, only in Pass., *travel together in a chariot*, Plu.*Galb*.20; μετά τινος Id.*Ant*.11.

συνοχή, ἡ, (συνέχω) *holding together*, μηχανημάτων Orib.49.4.75; *grasping in the hand*, ῥόας Philostr.*VA*4.28.

2. *maintenance, control*, σ. ἡ ἑαυτοῦ self-*maintenance*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.173; προνοίᾳ καὶ σ. θεοῦ *Placit*.2.4.2; σ. τῆς ἰδίας εὐδαιμονίας Epicur.*Fr*.361.

II. (συνέχομαι) *a being held together*,

1. *contraction*, ἐν ξυνοχῇσιν ὁδοῦ where the road *contracts*, at *a narrow part* of the road, Il.23.330; ἁλὸς ἐν ξυνοχῇσιν in the *narrows* or *straits*, A.R.2.318; ἐνὶ ξυνοχῇ λιμένος Id.1.1006.

2. *conflict* in battle, ἐνὶ ξυνοχῇσιν ἀγῶνος Q.S.4.342; ἐνὶ ξυνοχῇ πολέμοιο A.R.1.160; στυγερῶν ἐγ ξυνοχαῖς πολέμων *IG*9(1).1064 (Anticyra, iii B.C.).

3. *continuity*, Arist.*Top*.122^{b}26, cf. Alex.Aphr.ad loc. σ. κατὰ τόπον Apollod.*Stoic*.3.260; *coherence*, σ. καὶ ἕνωσις τῶν μερῶν Dam.*Pr*.112, al.; *combination* of elements, Plot.2.9.5.

b. *intension* or *connotation*, Dam.*Pr*.263.

4. *line of union, meeting-place*, **βλεφάρων** Coluth.74; ξ. χιτῶνος the *joining* of the tunic on the shoulder, A.R.1.744; ἡ κατὰ τὴν ἐσθῆτα σ. the *clinging* of the garment to the body, Arr.*Epict*.4.11.12.

5. metaph., *distress, affliction*, *Eu*.Luc.21.25, 2Ep.Cor.2.4; *oppression*, Vett.Val.2.8 (pl.), *PMag.Lond*.122.35; *detention, imprisonment*, *BGU*1821.21 (i B.C.), *PLond*.2.354.24 (i B.C.), Vett.Val.74.23, Man.1.313 (pl.), al.: but of *going to bed* in disease, ἀκίνδυνος ἔσται ἡ σ. Serapioin Cat. Cod. Astr.1.102.

συνοχηδόν, Adv. *in confinement*, *AP*9.343 (Arch.).

συνοχῖς, ῖδος, ἡ, *a holder-together*, Hero *Deff*.136.24, Procl.*in Euc*.p.129 F.

συνοχικός, ή, όν, *concerning* or *creating continuity*, ibid., Id.*in Cra*.p.48 P., Dam.*Pr*.112, 244. Simp.*in Ph*.1355.6.

συνοχίτης [ῑ], ὁ, or **-ῖτις,** ἡ, a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.192.

συνοχμάζω, *bind together*, δεσμῷ πόδα Luc.*Trag*.216.

συνοχμός, v. συνεοχμός.

σύνοχος, ον, (συνέχω) *joined together*: metaph., *in accord with*, παίγματα .. σύνοχα φοιτάσιν E.*Ba*.164 (lyr.); κακοῖς .. ξ. δάκρυα Id.*Hel*.172 (lyr.).

2. *unintermittent*, of fevers, Hp.*Nat.Hom*.15, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.10, Gal.10.603, 19.218 (who censures its use); distd.*fr*. συνεχής (q.v.).

συνοχῠρόομαι, *to be firmly bound together*, Heraclit.*All*.40.

συνόχωκα, old Ep. intr. pf. an artificial form, perh. of συνέχω, cf. *ὄκωχα *to be* σύνοχος, ὤμω ἐπὶ στῆθος συνοχωκότε shoulders *bent in* or *contracted* upon the chest, Il.2.218 (συνοκωχότε in Hsch. is prob. an ancient cj. as if pf. of συνέχω).

II. *collapse*, τείχεος ὡς ἤδη συνοχωκότος ἐν κονίῃσιν Q.S.7.502.

συνοψίζω, *bring into a general view, sum up*, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.156 A., Simp.*in Ph*.918.13.

2. *estimate*, *PFay*.26.13 (ii A.D.):—Pass., *to be estimated*, πρὸς τὰ ἐγνωσμένα *PTeb*.82.2 (ii B.C.), cf. *Stud.Pal*.4p.70 (i A.D.); [τὸ χῶμα] συνωψίσθη δεῖσθαι ναυβίων υʹ *POxy*.1469.7 (iii A.D.).

σύνοψις, εως, ἡ, *a seeing all together, general view*, whether with the eyes or mind, ἡ σ. τῶν νόμων Pl.*Lg*.858c; συνακτέον εἰς σ. one must bring under *one view*, Id.*R*.537c; ὑπὸ μίαν σ. ἀγαγεῖν Plb.1.4.1; εἰς σ. ἀγαγεῖν Gal.6.77; τόπος ἐπιτηδειότατος εἰς σ. Plb.6.27.1; ἐν σ. ἀλλήλων in *sight* of one another, Id.38.18.6; ἐς σ. ἐλθεῖν (sc. ἀλλήλων) D.S.24.1; πεσεῖν εἰς σ. λογισμοῦ D.H.*Th*.6.

2. *epitome*, Plu.2.1057c tit.; *recapitulation*, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.158 A.

3. *estimate*, ἡ λεγουμένη κατὰ σύνοψιν ἀπαίτησις the collection of taxes according to the *estimate*, *OGI*669.55, cf. 58 (Egypt, i A.D.), *Sammelb*.5230.50 (i A.D.), *PRyl*.221.24 (iii A.D.); τὴν σ. τῶν δεομένων τόπων ζωγραφίας τοῦ .. βαλανίου *POxy*.896.6 (iv A.D.) cf. 1450.12 (iii A.D.); ὁ τὴν σ. εἰληφώς the official who accepted the *tender*, ib. 1117.7 (ii A.D.); = *aestimatum, opinio, taxatio*, *Gloss*.

4. *expense*, ἄνευ δημοσίας σ. *Sammelb*.7475.14 (vi/vii A.D.).

συνοψοφᾰγέω, *to be gluttonous with others*, Plu.2.124c.

συνρ, συνσ-, συνσκ-, συνστ-, :—for words, so written v. συρρ-, συσσ-, συσκ-, συστ-.

συντᾱγεύω, *to be a fellow* -ταγός, Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1917.2 (Perrhaebia).

συντᾰγή, ἡ, *order, command*, κατὰ συνταγήν *IG*9(1).717 (Corcyra); of an oracle, κατὰ σ. σωθεὶς χαριστήριον *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1932(5).35 (Pergam.); *preconcerted signal* in war, v.l. in LXXJd.20.38; ἀπὸ συνταγῶν *at appointed times*, ib. 2Es.10.14; *physician's prescription*, Artem.2.44.

II. pl., *covenant*, Iamb.*VP*31.185.

σύνταγμα, ατος, τό, *that which is put together in order*:

1. *body* of troops *drawn up in order*, τὸ σ. τῶν συμμάχων their *contingent*, X.*HG*3.4.2, cf. 5.2.20; σ. ἱππέων *corps* of cavalry, Plb.9.3.9; τὸ σ. τῶν πεζῶν, = Lat. *cohors*, Id.11.23.1: metaph., τὸ σ. τῶν οἰμωξομένων the *whole army* of them, Luc.*Tim*.58.

b. *double* τάξις or *battalion*, Ascl.*Tact*.2.8.

2. *the constitution of a state*, σ. πολιτείας *a form* of constitution, Isoc.7.28, 12.151; τὸ Λακωνικὸν κατάστημα καὶ σ. Plb.6.50.2; σ. τῆς πολιτείας τρία three *classes* or *orders* of men in the state, D.S.1.74.

3. *arrangement of musical notes, scale* or *mode*, συντάγματα τὰ μὲν Δώρια τὰ δὲ Φρύγια καλοῦσιν Arist.*Pol*.1290a22; μουσικῷ σ. *CIG*2722 (Stratonicea).

4. *treatise, work, book*, D.S.1.3, Plu.2.1036c, Gal.15.490, etc.; *body of doctrine*, Plu.*Num*.22 (pl.).

5. = σύνταξις II. 3, Aeschin.3.95, 97.

6. = σύνταξις II. 2, μάχαι αἱ κατὰ σ. battles by *arrangement*, i.e. matches, Ephor.149 J.

7. *a word in a grammatical construction, syntactical element*, A.D.*Adv*.122.17.

συνταγμᾰτάρχης, ου, ὁ, *leader of a* σύνταγμα I, *SIG*1225 (Rhodes, iii B.C.), Luc.*Bacch*.2, *Pseudol*.18: hence **-αρχέω,** Ph.2.66:

συνταγμᾰταρχία, ἡ, in pl., Arr.*Tact*.10.9, Ael.*Tact*.9.10.

συνταγμᾰτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *like a* σύνταγμα 4; συνταγματικά *regular treatises*, opp., ὑπομνηματικά, Ammon.*in Cat*.4.4, cf. Phlp.*in Cat*.3.12, Simp.*in Cat*.4.20.

συνταγμᾰτιον, τό, Dim. of σύνταγμα 4, Eust. ad D.P.1.

συνταγμᾰτογράφος [γρᾰ], ὁ, *compiler of treatises*, Vett.Val.150.6.

συντᾰκής, ές, *consumptive*, Philostr.*VS*2.1.15.

συντακτέον, *one must arrange*, S.E.*M*.9.367; *one must prescribe*, Sor.1.26.

2. *one must construe with*, c. dat. Gal.17(1).908, Eust.1391.48.

συντακτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *one who arranges*, *EM*421.24.

συντακτήριος, ον, *arranging*, *EM*421.24.

συντακτικός, ή, όν, *putting together, composing*, Theo Sm.p.12 H., Suid.

II. (συντάσσω IV) *of* or *for departure*, ὁ σ. (sc. λόγος) or ἡ σ. (sc. ῥῆσις) *a farewell speech*, Men.Rh.pp.430, 432 S., cf. Him.*Ecl*.11 tit.

III. -κός, ὁ, official in Egypt, *classifier* of soldiers, cleruchs, etc., into categories, *PTeb*.120.50 (i B.C.), cf. 191 (i B.C.), *BGU*1565.3 (ii A.D.).

IV. perh. *placed in the same category*, συντακτικοῖς καὶ ὑπερθέτοις *PRyl*.585.29 (ii B.C.).

συντακτός, ή, όν, *constructed with* (cf. συντάσσω II. 5), ὀρθῇ πτώσει *Stoic*.2.59: also abs., πρᾶγμα συντακτὸν περί τινος, as a definition of κατηγόρημα, Apollod.ibid., cf. Diog.Bab. ib. 3.213.

συντᾰλαιπωρέω, *endure hardships together, share in misery*, τάδε S.*OC*1136; ξ. μετά τινος Ar.*Lys*.1221; ξ. ἡ ἀρτηρίη τῷ στομάχῳ *suffers* or *sympathizes with* it, Aret.*SA*2.2.

II. Med., *collaborate with*, c. dat., Ruf.*Fr*.72.

συντᾰλαιπωρία, ἡ, *joint suffering*, Plb.28.6.7 (pl.).

συντᾰλᾰσιουργέω, *work wool together*, Clearch.6.

συντᾰμίας, ου, ὁ, *fellow-treasurer*, *Didyma*393.3, 400.8 *colleague in the quaestorship*, D.C.48.21.

συντάμνω, v. συντέμνω

συντᾰνύω, = συντείνω, *stretch together*, πολλῶν πείρατα συντανύσαις ἐν βραχεῖ *bringing together* the strands of many matters in small compass, Pi.*P*.1.81.

συνταξιαρχία, ἡ, *battalion*, = σύνταγμα I b, Ascl.*Tact*.2.9.

συντάξιμον, τό, prob. = λαογραφία, with the addition of certain minor taxes, *PSI*10.1133.3, *Aegyptus*13.573, *PFay*.45.3, *PGiss*.94.4, *BGU*1590 a 3 (all i A.D.), etc.

σύνταξις, εως, ἡ, *putting together in order, arranging*, esp. of soldiers, τοῦ στρατεύματος σ. ποιήσασθαι *array in battle-order*, Th.6.42, cf. X.*Cyr*.2.4.1, Arist.*Pol*.1322[a]36; ἡ στρατιωτικὴ σ. X.*Cyr*.8.1.14; ἄνευ συντάξεως ἄχρηστον τὸ ὁπλιτικόν Arist.*Pol*.1297[b]19.

2. generally, *system, arrangement, organization*, Pl.*R*.462c, 591d, *Ti*.24c; ἡ συσταθεῖσα σ. its *organization*, of the Assyrian empire, Id.*Lg*.685c; τῆς πολιτείας Arist.*Pol*.1325[a]3; ὅλον τὸν πρόπον τῆς σ. (of the symmoriae) D.14.17; σ. μίαν εἶναι τὴν αὐτὴν τοῦ τε λαμβάνειν καὶ τοῦ ποιεῖν τὰ δέοντα one and the same *system* or *rule* for .., Id.1.20, cf. 13.9; ἡ σ. τοῦ βίου Alex.162.10; *the order* or *system of the world*, Sosip.1.31; τῶν ὅλων, as a definition of εἱμαρμένη, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.293; σ. βιβλιοθήκης Str.13.1.54: also concrete, εἰς τὰς σάρκας καὶ τὴν ἄλλην σ. τῶν μερῶν Arist.*Mete*.355[b]10; συντάξιες [ἁρμονίης] musical *modes*, Hp.*Vict*.1.18, cf. Artemo.ap.Ath.14.636e; ἡ σ. τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ the *composition* or *system* of the year, the calendar year, *OGI*56.43 (Canopus, iii B.C.); ἡ σ. τοῦ περιθύρου the *framework, structure*, *Ephes*.4.(1) No.28 (v A.D.).

b. ἐκτὸς κοινῆς συντάξεως, = *extra ordinem*, of admission of envoys to the Senate, *Supp.Epigr*.3.378 *B* 18 (Delph., Roman law, ii/i B.C.).

3. *composition*, but more freq. concrete, *systematic treatise*, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1446[a]34, Plb.1.3.2, 1.4.2, al., Hipparch.1.1.8, Phld.*Rh*.1.130 S., D.H.*Comp*.4, Str.1.1.23; *collection* of treatises, *composite volume*, D.L.7.190 sqq.: pl., Ptol.*Tetr*.16, Gal.19.200; *rules for construction*, Ph.*Bel*.55.18: but ἡ τοῦ μεγέθους σ. the *scale*, ib. 57.10.

4. *grammatical putting together* of words, *syntax*, περὶ τῆς σ. τῶν λεγομένων, title of work by Chrysipp., *Stoic*.2.6, cf. Plu.2.731f (pl.); τὴν σ. τῶν ὀνομάτων Gal.16.736, cf. 720; περὶ συντάξεως, title of work by A.D.; but also, *compound forms*, Id.*Conj*.214.7; ποιεῖσθαι μετά τινος τὴν σ. ib. 221.19; also, *rule for combination of sound* or *letters*, τὸ χ (in δέγμενος) εἰς γ μετεβλήθη, τῆς σ. οὕτως ἀπαιτούσης *EM*252.45, cf. Luc.*Jud.Voc*.3; also, *connected speech*, ἐν τῇ σ. ἐγκλιτέον Sch.Il.16.85.

II. = σύνταγμα, *body of troops*, ἡ εἰς τοὺς μυρίους σ. their *contingent* towards .., X.*HG*5.2.37; σ. Ἑλληνική the *combined forces* of Greece, Plu.*Arist*.21.

b. *company, troupe* of entertainers, *PColumbia*.441 (*Journ.Eg.Arch*.18.16).

2. *covenant, previous arrangement*, ἐκ τῶν Πατρῶν κατὰ τὴν σ. ἔπλει Plb.5.3.3; κατὰ τὴν τοῦ Ἀριανοῦ σ. at the *time and place arranged* by A., Id.8.16.5; ὥσπερ ἀπὸ συντάξεως ἥκοντας τὴν αὐτὴν λέγειν γνώμην Plu.2.813b; *ordinance* or *resolution*, *SIG*577.8 (Milet., iii/ii B.C.).

3. *assigned impost, tribute, levy* D.5.13; χρημάτων σ. Id.18.234; κοινωνεῖν τῆς σ. Aeschin.3.96; σ. ὑποτελεῖν Isoc.7.2; διδόναι Id.8.29, D.58.37, cf. Theopomp.Hist.92, *OGI*1.14 (Epist. Alex. Magni); κατ᾽ ἄνδρα τελούντων σύνταξιν *PTeb*.103.1 (i B.C.), cf. 189 (i B.C.); ὑφίσταται τοῦ ζυτοπωλίου .. σ. δώσειν εἰς τὸ βασιλικὸν τὴν ἡμέραν κριθῶν (ἀρταβῶν) ιβ´, i.e. undertake to deliver the product (in beer) of 12 artabae of barley per day, *PCair.Zen*.199.4 (iii B.C.), cf. *PPetr*.3 pp.219, 221 (iii B.C.), *PRev.Laws*47.1, 48.13 (iii B.C.), *PLille*9.7 (iii B.C.); λαϊκὴ σ., = λαογραφία, *PMich.Teb*.121[r]11 viii 2 (i A.D.).

4. *subvention, pension*, D.8.21, 23 (pl.), Plu.*Alex*.21, *Luc*.2; συντάξεις τῶν ἀναγκαίων D.S.1.75; εἰς τάς συντάξ‹ε›ις ἱερῶν *PTeb*.5.54 (ii B.C.), cf. *UPZ*40.6 (ii B.C.), *PSI*10.1151.9 (ii A.D.); *pay* of soldiers and officers, *PStrassb*.105.2 (iii B.C.), D.S.5.46, Luc.*DMeretr*.15.3; *salary* of a barber, *PEnteux*.47.3 (iii B.C.); of the librarian of the Museum, σ. βασιλική Ath.11.493f.

5. ὅσοι .. ἐν συντάξει ἔχουσιν κώμας καὶ γῆν, i.e. those who hold land in *assignment*, i.e. are in receipt of revenue from land (without themselves administering it), *PRev.Laws*43.12 (iii B.C.), cf. *PTeb*.705.6 (iii B.C., restd.); ὁ ἐπὶ τῆς σ. the official administrator of land so granted, *PCair.Zen*.73.11 (iii B.C.); ὁ ἐπὶ συντάξεως *PLille*4.24 (iii B.C.); ἀπαιτούμεθα τὸν τῆς σ. στέφανον *BGU*1851.3 (i B.C.); τῶν φερομένων ἐν τῇ τῶν μαχίμων σ. reckoned in the *assignment* to the μάχιμοι, *PTeb*.60.27 (ii B.C.); ὁ πρὸς τῇ σ. τῶν κατοίκων ἱππέων ib. 31.6 (ii B.C.); ὁ πρὸς ταῖς σ. *PRein*.7.29 (ii B.C.).

συντᾰπεινόομαι, Pass., *to be lowered* or *depressed together with*, τινι Str.17.1.48, Arr.*Epict*.3.24.1, Iamb.*Protr*.21. κϛ´.

συντάραξις [τᾰρ], εως, ἡ, *total disturbance*, in medic. sense, Hp.*VM*21 (pl.), Arist.*Pr*.859[a]26: generally, τῶν στρωμάτων Plu.2.728b.

συντᾰράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *throw into confusion* or *disorder*, σὺν δ᾽ ἵππους ἐτάραξε Il.8.86; σὺν δ᾽ ἡμῖν δαῖτα ταρ. 1.579; τὴν κρήνην σ. καὶ συνέχωσαν Hdt.9.49, cf. Arist.*HA*596[a]1; σ. τὴν Ἑλλάδα Hdt.3.138; τιμὰς τὰς ἐούσας σ. *alter* them, Id.1.59; σ. πόλιν E.*Heracl*.378 (lyr.), And.1.68; πρὸς ἀλλήλας τὰς πόλεις Aeschin.2.106; τὸ στρατόπεδον Isoc.4.147; σ. ἅπαντα *confound* all arguments, Ar.*Nu*.1037; τὰ πράγματα D.24.44; τὴν εὐπρέπειαν Id.61.12; ἑαυτούς Epicur.*Sent*.37; τὰς αἰσθήσεις ib. 24:—Pass., ξυντετάρακται αἰθὴρ πόντῳ air *is confounded with* sea, A.*Pr*.1088 (anap.); *to be thrown into confusion*, of soldiers, *Th*.7.81; of social order, συνταράσσονται πόλεις S.*Ant*.1080, cf. E.*IT*557, X.*HG*3.4.7, etc.; ξυνταραχθέντος τοῦ βίου τῇ πόλει Th.3.84; νόμοι πάντες ξυνεταράχθησαν all established customs *were disturbed*, Id.2.52; ὁ τῆς πόλεως καὶ τῶν νόμων κόσμος D.25.19; of plans, *to be upset*, Hdt.5.65: metaph. of persons, *to be confounded, troubled*, τῷ θανάτῳ τοῦ παιδὸς συντεταραγμένος Id.1.44; συνταραχθεὶς ὑπὸ νόσων Pl.*Lg*.798a; τί συντετάραξαι; Ar.*Lys*.7.

II. c. acc. rei, σ. πόλεμον *stir up* war, Plb.4.14.4, Plu.*Arist*.20.

συνταργᾰνόομαι, Pass., *to be wrapped up, entangled in*, Lyc.1101.

συνταρρόομαι, Pass., *to be full of interlacing roots*, ὥστε συνταρροῦσθαι τὰ χωρία Thphr.*CP*3.7.7.

συνταρρος, ον, (ταρρός, ταρσός) *interwoven, entangled*, δένδρον σ. a tree *with interlacing roots*, ib. 3.7.2, cf. 10.7.

σύντᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *tension, rigidity*, ὑποχονδρίου Hp.*Epid*.1.12, cf. 1.26 β´, 2.3.6, Arist.*Pr*.879[b]17, Sor.2.17, Gal.6.198, 15.609.

2. *vehement effort, exertion*, Pl.*Smp*.206b, *Phlb*.46d.

συντάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *put in order together*, esp. as a military term, *draw up, put in array*, Hdt.7.78, Th.8.28, X.*HG*4.8.28, etc.; σ. πεζοὺς αὐτοῖς (sc. τῷ ἱππκῷ) *draw up* the foot *with* the horse, ib. 7.5.24:—Pass., *to be drawn up in order of battle*, E.*HF*191, X.*Cyr*.1.4.18, etc.; μάλιστα ξυντεταγμένοι παντὸς τοῦ στρατοῦ *in the* best *order* of all the army, Th.3.108; μεθ' ὅπλων συντεταγμένοι D.21.223; τισι or μετά τινων *with* others, X.*HG*1.2.15, *Vect*.2.3, cf. *Cyr*.6.4.14, etc.:—Med., *form in order of battle*, ὁμόσε χωρῶμεν ξυνταξάμενοι Ar.*Lys*.452: Med. also trans., συνταξάμενος βαθεῖαν τὴν φάλαγγα *having drawn up his* phalanx in deep order, X.*HG*2.4.34.

b. *place under command of*, τινὶ τάξιν Arr.*An*.4.24.10:—Pass., metaph., τὰ πάθη τῇ τοῦ λογισμοῦ ἡγεμονίᾳ Hierocl.*in CA*19p.461 M.

c. *place in the same class*, c. dat., Plot.6.1.25, Dam.*Pr*.1, al.

2. Pass., of single persons, *to be collected, resolute*, συντεταγμένος στρατηγός X.*HG*4.8.22; περὶ παίδων ἀγωγὴν ἄκρως σ. D.L.5.65; so of the mind, πρὶν ξυνταχθῆναι .. τὴν δόζαν before *they have time to get* their thoughts *collected*, Th.5.9 (ξυνταθῆναι is prob. cj.); ἡ ἐπὶ τοῦ συντετάχθαι .. φρόνησις οὖσα Amphis33.4; ἔφοδος ἐνεργὸς καὶ σ. Plb.3.19.5.

II. *arrange, organize*, τὸ σῶμα Pl.*Grg*.504a; τὰ συσσίτια συντέταχεν ὁ νόμος Id.*Lg*.625c; ἐνιαυτούς τε καὶ ὥρας καὶ μῆνας Id.*Phlb*.30c; σύνοδον Plu.*Ant*.71: in bad sense, *concoct*, ψευδῆ κατηγορίαν Aeschin.2.183:—Pass., ψυχὴ συντεταγμένη σώματι *organically united with*, Pl.*Lg*.903d; ὀλιγαρχικῶς συντετ. Arist.*Pol*.1317[a]6; σημεῖον πολιτιέας συντεταγμένης of an *organized* state, ib. 1272[b]30; Τροιζήνιοι σ. εἰς τοὺς Ἀχαιούς *joined* the Achaean League, Plu.*Arat*.24; οἱ συντεταγμένοι *the conspirators*, X.*HG*3.3.7:—Med., *arrange for oneself*, i.e. *make one's own plans* of life, Hp.*VM*10: also, *get* maters *organized* or *arranged*, or simply *ordain, settle*, τὰ νόμιμα ἡμῖν συνετάξατο [ὁ νομοθέτης] Pl.*Lg*.626a, cf. 625e, 781b; τὴν περὶ τοὺς νέους ἐπιμέλειαν Lycurg.106; καταστήσαντες .. εἰς τὴν προγεγραμμένην κώμην Τεβτῦνειν οὗ ἐὰν Ἀρίστων συντάσσηται wherever A. may *arrange* to accept delivery, *PSI*10.1098.24 (i B.C.).

2. of taxation, *assess*, *IG*1.63.17; σύνταγμα συντάξας εἰς ἑκατὸν ταλάντων πρόσοδον Aeschin.3.95:—Pass., *to be organized for paying contributions*, ib. 97, D.13.3, 9; but τὸ συντεταγμένον the *assessed sum*, Arist.*Pol*.1330[a]7:—Med., *agree to such assessment*, D.27.7, cf. 28.8; τι εἰς τροφὴν συνταξάμενος ἐδίδου gave *an allowance* for food, Aeschin.1.102: cf. σύνταξις II. 3.

3. *compose* or *compile* a narrative or book, Plb.2.40.4, Plu.*Brut*.4:—Med., Pl.*Phdr*.263e, Plb.1.3.8, Gal.19.221: abs., *write a book*, Plb.9.2.2; οἱ τὰ Ῥωμαϊκὰ συνταξάμενοι D.H.4.7; σ. ὑπόθεσιν *treat of* .., Id.*Comp*.4:—Pass., προοίμιον συντεταγμένον εἴς τι Pl.*Lg*.930e, cf. Aeschin.3.201.

4. c. inf., *ordain, prescribe, order*, δασμοὺς ἀποφέρειν τινάς X.*Cyr*.8.6.8, cf. Aeschin.2.22, *PEnteux*.27.13, 84.10, 16 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.28.1, al. (iii B.C.), Plb.3.50.9, *PStrassb*.100.21 (ii B.C.): without inf., συντάξαντος ἡμῖν Ἀμύντου *PCair.Zen*.27.1 (iii B.C.); καθὼς συνέταξεν αὐτοῖς ὁ Ἰησοῦς v.l. for προσέταξεν in Ev.Matt.21.6.

b. c. acc. rei, *prescribe*, of a physician, θεραπείαν Plu.*Per*.13, cf. D.S.1.70, Sor.1.60; also σ. τί πρῶτον οἰστέον Alex.186.3:—Pass., τοιαύτης ἐπιμελείας συνταχθείσης Sor.2.48: generally, *to be prescribed* or *ordained*, ταὐτὸν περὶ τὰς ἡδονὰς συντεταγμένον ἐν τοῖς νόμοις Pl.*Lg*.634b, cf. 817e; ταῦτα τῷ ναυάρχῳ συνετάχθη *Epist*.ap.D.18.78; ἄν τις πόλις μὴ ἀποστείλῃ τὴν δύναμιν τὴν συντεταγμένην *IG*4(1).68.95 (Epid., iv B.C.).

5. Gramm., *combine* in interpretation, τοῖς προειρημένοις συντάττοισι ταῦτα Gal.15.897, cf. 16.533 (Pass.); *construct* or *construe* a word, τὰ ἀρρενικὰ τοῖς θηλυκοῖς D.H.*Amm*.2.11, cf. A.D.*Conj*.218.10; τὴν ἐν πρόθεσιν μετὰ γενικῆς Greg.Cor.p.44 S.:—Pass., A.D.*Pron*.69.15, D.L.7.64; συντάσσεται ἀπὸ γενικῆς εἰς αἰτιατικήν (e.g. ἀφαιρῶσοῦ τόδε) Thom.Mag.p.33 R.; cf. συντακτός, σύνταξις I. 4.

b. Pass., *to be added to*, c. dat., A.D.*Pron*.38.1: of syllables, τὸ σκλα καὶ στρα συντετάξεται Id.*Synt*.313.16.

III. Med., *agree together*, πάντα συνταξάμενοι καὶ οὐδὲν ἀπὸ ταὐτομάτου τούτων ἔπραττον D.24.27; συνταξάσθω πρὸς αὐτοὺς .. πόσον δεῖ ἔλαιον .. πωλεῖν *PRev.Laws*47.13 (iii B.C.); σ. πρὸς ἀλλήλους Plb.3.67.1: c. inf., συνετάττετο κοινῇ πρεσβεύειν D.19.13:—Pass., κατὰ τὸ συντεταγμένον in accordance with *what had been arranged*, Plb.3.42.9, 3.43.6; πραξάντων τὸ συνταχθέν Id.8.28.10; κελεῖσαι προελθόντα στῆναι πρὸ τῆς πόλεως ἐπὶ τὸν συνταχθέντα τάφον the *pre-arranged* tomb, Id.9.17.2; cf. σύνταζις II 2.

IV. Med., *take leave of* one, *bid* him *farewell*, τινι Charito8.4, Men.Rh.p.430 S., *AP*9.171 (Pall.); cf. ἀποτάσσω IV.

συντᾰτέον, (συντείνω) *one must strive earnestly*, Pl.*Ep*.340c.

συντᾰτικός, ή, όν, *astringent*, Gal.10.303; τὸ σ. Id.18(1).702.

συνταυροτάφος [ᾰ], ὁ, *fellow-burier of bulls*, *POxy*.395 (i A.D.).

συντᾰφιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *member of a burial-society*, rest. in *PRyl*.590.13 (i B.C.).

σύντᾰφος, ον, *buried in the same grave*, Pl.*Lg*.873d.

συντᾰχύνω, *hurry on*, τὴν ἐπιχείρησιν Hdt.3.71; τὸν βίον Id.2.133: abs., Id.3.72, Orib.46.24.2.

2. intr., *correspond in rapidity of its course*, of a disease, Ruf.*Ren.Ves*.*Praef*.2.

συντείνω, *strain, draw tight, brace up*, σ. [τὰ ὀστᾶ], opp. χαλάω, Pl.*Phd*.98d: metaph. of the mind, E.*Hipp*.257 (anap.); ἁρμονίαις σ. τὰς ψυχάς Pl.*Lg*.800d:—Pass., *to be in a state of tension*, Hp.*Art*.8, Epid.3.1. δ', Sor.2.18, Gal.6.170.

2. *strain to the uttermost, urge on, exert*, ποδὸς ὁρμάν E.*El*.112 (lyr.); δράμημα κυνῶν Id.*Ba*.872 (lyr.); λόχιαι στερρὰν παιδείαν Μοῖραι συντείνουσι, of the pains of childbirth, Id.*IT*207 (lyr.); σαυτόν Pl.*Euthphr*.12a:—Pass., *strain all one's powers*, τᾶν ποιεῖν συντεινομένους Id.*R*.504e; συντεταμένον καὶ σπουδάζοντα Id.*Euthd*.288d; γνώμῃ συντεταμένῃ with *earnest, serious* purpose, X.*Oec*.2.18.

3. intr. in Act., *exert oneself, strive*, Pl.*Sph*.239b; τοῖς τόξοις Hp.*Aër*.20; τῷ πνεύματι Arist.*APr*.893[a]2; *hasten*, δρόμῳ εἰς τὸ ἄστυ Plu.*Nic*.30; of things, *become intense*, συντείνοντος τοῦ κακοῦ Id.*Dio*45.

II. *direct earnestly* to one point, πάντα τὰ αὑτοῦ εἰς τοῦτο Pl.*R*.591c, cf. *Grg*.507d; ἐπὶ πόλεμον τὰς αὑτῶν σ. πόλεις Id.*Plt*.308a:—Pass., συντετάσθαι πρὸς τὸ μέλλον ταῖς φροντίσι, of mental *tension* or *anxiety*, Plu.2.437c.

2. intr., *direct all one's powers to* one object, *to be bent upon*, ἐπὶ τὸ μαθεῖν .. τὸν λόγον Pl.*Lg*.641e; and of things, *tend* or *contribute towards* .., c. inf., σφάξα σ' Ἀργείων .. συντείνει .. γνώμα E.*Hec*.189 (lyr.); τὰ δ' ἐμοὶ δοκεῖ πάντα εἰς ταὐτόν τι συντείνειν Pl.*Cra*.403b; τὰ συντείνοντα πρὸς τὸ ζῆν μαλῶς Athenio1.43, cf. Ael.*Tact*.2.1; πάντα τὸ συντείνοντα εἰς τὴν λειτουργίαν *POxy*.904.5 (v A.D.); ἕν, εἰς ὃ πάντα σ. D.10.54 vulg. (τείνει codd. opt., ἕν om. S); εἰς ἀδικίαν ἢ δικαιοσύνην, etc., Arist.*EN*1127[a]34, cf. Epicur.*Ep*.2p.35 U.; εἰς ταὐτὸν κεφάλαιον Gal.15.613; ἐπὶ τὴν ἀνδρείαν Pl.*Plt*.309b; πρὸς ἀρετήν Id.*Lg*.731a, Isoc.15.67, cf. Epicur.*Ep*.1p.29 U.; πρὸς τὸν σκοπόν, etc., Arist.*EN*1144[a]25, al.

III. in physical sense, *lead to*, εἰς μίαν τινὰ ἰδέαν σ. Pl.*Tht*.184d; σ. πρὸς τὸν ἄνω τόπον, πρὸς τὴν καρδίαν, Arist.*Juv*.469ᵃ16, 20; σ. αἱ ἀδένες ἐπὶ σφᾶς τὸ ἄλλο σῶμα Hp.*Gland*.2.

IV. Pass., *to be exasperated* against, πρός τινα *Com.Adesp*.22.56 D.

συντειχίζω, *help to build a wall* or *fortification*, Th.4.57, X.*Cyr*.3.2.24.

2. *enclose within the same wall*, τὴν παλαιὰν πόλιν πρὸς τὴν ὑπάρχουσαν *AJP*56.361 (Colophon, iv B.C.).

συντεκμαίρομαι, *conjecture from signs* or *symptoms*, Hp.*Prog*.2; *examine carefully*, Id.*Aph*.1.9; συντεκμηράμενοι ἡνίκ' ἂν ᾤοντο .. *calculating the time* when .., X.*HG*7.1.15; ξυντεκμηράμενοι *having calculated the distance*, Th.2.76, cf. X.*Smp*.2.8.

2. *take into account also*, τὴν δύναμιν τοῦ φαρμάου Sever.*Clyst*.42.

συντεκμηριόομαι, = foreg., Eun.*VS*p.455 B.

συντεκνοποιέω, *breed children with*, τινι X.*Mem*.2.2.5.

σύντεκνος, ὁ, ἡ, *foster-brother* or *-sister*, *BMus.Inscr*.1010 (Cyzicus).

σύντεκνόω, *breed*, ζῷα Ar.*Th*.15.

II. *produce* or *rear children with* another, *Stud.Pont*.38 (Phazimonitis), 85 (ibid.), 159 (Amasia).

συντεκταίνομαι, *help in constructing* or *making*, τὸ πᾶν Pl.*Ti*.30b, cf. 45b.

2. metaph., *help in divising*, εἴ τινά οἱ σὺν μῆτιν ἀμύμονα τεκτήναιτο Il.10.19; σ. δόλον A.R.1.1295.

συντέκτων, ονος, ὁ, *fellow craftsman*, *SEG*28.1368 (Palestine, iii A.D.).

συντελέθω, = συντελέω III, *belong to*, Pi.*P*.9.57.

συντέλεια, ἡ, (συντελέω II) *joint contribution for the public burdens*, χρημάτων σ. ποιῆσαι D.18.237; σ. φόρου D.C.42.6; εἰς σ. ἄγειν τὰς χορηγίας, i.e. to leave the choregia to be *defrayed by subscription*, not by a single person, D.20.23; μικρᾶς σ. ἑκάστῳ γιγνομένης ibid.; πρὸς σ. χρημάτων Arist.*Rh.Al*.1423ᵇ1.

2. metaph., Pl.*Lg*.905b; ἡ παρὰ τοῦ διδασκάλου σ., i.e. *instruction*, Aristid.2.226 J.

3. = *callatio*, (*compulsory*) *provision* of recruits, εἰς τὴν τῶν τειρώνων σ. Keil-Premerstein *Dritter Bericht*p.87 (inc. loc.); συντελείας βουργαρίων .. ἄνεσιν prob. in *SIG*880.52 (Pizus, iii A.D., cf. *JRS*8.26 sqq.).

II. at Athens, *a body of citizens who contributed jointly* to bear public burdens (cf. συντελής I), Antipho *Fr*.56; αἱ σ. τῶν τριηράρχων Decr.ap.D.18.105, cf. 106.

2. generally, *company*, ὦ ξυντέλεια (sc. θεῶν), of the gods, who separately were called τέλειοι, A.*Th*.251, cf. Sch.ad loc.

3. *union of communities* grouped together or united to a larger state, Plb.5.94.1, D.S.5.80, Plu.*Comp.Phil.Flam*.1, Paus.7.15.2, *OGI*565.13 (Oenoanda).

III. *the consummation* of a scheme, opp. ἐπιβολή, Plb.1.3.3, cf. 3.1.5; σ. ἐπιτεθεικὼς τοῖς ἔργοις Id.11.33.7; σ. σχεῖν, λαμβάνειν, Id.1.4.3, 4.28.3, cf. *SIG*695.13 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.), Plu.*Per*.13; εἰς σ. ἐλθεῖν Plb.2.40.6; ἡ σ. τῆς ἐπιβολῆς Id.5.32.3; ἡ σ. τοῦ ἀγῶνος *IG*7.2712.78, 82 (Acraephia); τοῦ πολέμου *OGI*327.6 (Pergam., ii B.C.), Plb.4.28.5; τῶν ἔργων *PPetr*.3p.109 (iii B.C.); τὰν τῶν μυστηρίων καὶ τᾶν θυσιᾶν σ. *IG*5(1).1390.184 (Andania, i B.C.); καταθύμιος λογισμῶν συντέλεια Vett.Val.173.11; *completion, end*, τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ LXXDe.11.12; τοῦ διεληλυθότος ἔτους *POxy*.1270.42 (ii A.D.); αἰῶνος Ev.Matt.13.39; ποιῆσαι εἰς σ. make *an end of*, LXXEz.20.17; ἀνέβη σ. τῆς πόλεως εἰς οὐρανόν ib. Jd.20.40; *full realization*, τῶν τελῶν Phld.*Rh*.2.86 S.

IV. in Grammar, *completed action*, Demetr.*Eloc*.214, A.D.*Synt*.205.14, *EM*472.23.

V. = ἐντελέχεια, *reality*, Ocell.2.3.

συντελειόω, *complete*, τὰ ἔργα *TAM*2.396 (Patara, i A.D.):—Pass., *to be completed*, Ptol.*Tetr*.209, Vett.Val.243.14, 266.35; **συντελεόομαι** f.l. in Polyaen.8 *Prooem*.

συντελειωσις, εως, ἡ, *discharge of obligation in full*, *PFlor*.6.17 (iii A.D.).

II. *a completed action*, opp. παράτασις, A.D.*Synt*.71.1.

συντελεσιουργία, ἡ, *completion*, Poll.9.157.

συντέλεσις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., τοῦ ναοῦ *SIG*282 ii 7 (Priene, iv B.C.); τῶν τειχῶν v.l. in Plb.22.7.6.

συντέλεσμα, ατος, τό, *joint contribution*, Al.*Esdr*.4.13, *PLips*.64.39 (iv A.D.).

II. *completion*, Brut.*Ep.Praef*.

III. *solution* of a problem, ἡ τετρακτὺς πρὸς πολλὰ διατείνει φυσικὰ σ. Porph.*VP*20.

συντέλεστής, οῦ, ὁ, *member of a land-owners' union which is responsible for the collection and payment of its taxes*, *Cod.Just*.1.4.18, Just.*Nov*.163.1, *PSI*4.283.7 (vi A.D.).

συντέλεστικός, ἡ, όν, *capable of causing* or *effecting*, τινος Epicur.*Nat*.14.4, Phld.*Rh*.2.49 S., Ptol.*Harm*.1.15.

II. Gramm., ὁ σ. (sc. χρόνος) the tense *of completion*, viz. pf. and aor., opp. παρατατικός, S.E.*M*.10.91, 92, 101. Adv. -κῶς ib. 101.

συντέλεστρια, ἡ, fem. of συντελεστής, *PMasp*.325 iv *A* 12 (vi A.D.), Priscian.*Inst*.5.7.40.

συντελευτάω, *die along with*, τοῖς βασιλεῦσι D.S.3.7, cf. Chor.35.51, 87 F.-R.

συντελέω, fut. -έσω *SIG*1044.27 (Halic., iv/iii B.C.), Att. συντελῶ *BCH*54.270 (Rhamnus, iii B.C.):—*bring to an end, complete*, σ. τὴν δαπάνην *make up the whole* expense, D.14.20; of a workman, σ. γεῖσον *finish* it *off*, Lys.*Fr*.185 S. (Pass.), cf. *IG*1.372 *E* 14; στέφανον Test.ap.D.21.22; ναῦς Plb.1.21.3 (Pass.); σ. ταχύ *finish* it in a hurry, Alex.149.12; σ. τὴν ἐπίνοιαν *accomplish* it, Plb.4.81.3; λόγον LXXIs.10.22, Gal.15.59:—Med., Plb.1.9.6, *PFay*.12.8 (ii B.C.), D.S.1.59; ἵνα περ̀ρ ὧν καταπέπλευκας συντετελεσμένος .. ἀναπλεύσῃς *PSI*6.614.9 (iii B.C.), cf. Plb.5.100.9:—Pass., *Inscr.Délos*502 *A* 15 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.124.7 (iii B.C.), D.S.12.26, Ev.Marc.13.4, etc.; λιθάρια συντετελεσμένα *PHolm*.5.4.

b. Act., c. inf., σ. καταφαγεῖν *finish* eating, LXXGe.43.2, cf. Si.24.28: c. part., ib. Nu.4.15, 3Ki.8.54.

c. *perpetrate*, βίαιόν τι *BGU*1818.21 (i B.C.):—Med., περὶ ὧν συντετέλεσται, τυχεῖν αὐτὸν .. τιμωρίας *PEnteux*.50.7 (iii B.C.), cf. *Klio*16.150 (Delph., ii B.C.):—Pass., *SIG*684.5 (Dyme, ii B.C.), *BGU*1762.7, al. (i B.C.).

2. Pass., *to be caused, brought about*, freq. in Epicur., πλεοναχῶς σ., of a plurality of causes, Ep.2p.37 U., cf.p.50 U.; simply, *occur, happen*, τὰς συντελουμένας .. φάσεις Ptol.*Phas*.p.10 H.

b. act., *happen to be*, *Cod.Just*.1.3.35.3.

3. *celebrate* or *hold* sacred rites, ἁγιστείας Pl.*Ax*.371d; θυσίας *SIG*1044.27, al., *Supp.Epigr*.1.366.29 (Samos, iii B.C.); τὴν ἡμέραν Epicur.*Fr*.217; τὸν ἀγῶνα, τὴν πανήγυριν, D.S.11.29, 17.16; τὰ Ἴσθμια Plu.*Ages*.21; τοὺς κόσμους παρὰ τῇ Μητρί *Michel*537 (Cyzicus, i B.C.):—Pass., θυσία τῷ Διὶ σ. Arist.*Mir*.844ᵃ35, cf. *PEnteux*.6.6 (iii B.C.).

4. *make an end of*, *exterminate* (calque of Hebr. *killāh*), LXX2Ch.20.23.

5. *pucker up in scorn*, στόμα Aq.*Is*.52.16.

II. *pay towards common expenses, contribute*, σ. ἑξήκοντα τάλαντα Aeschin.3.95; but mostly without the sum expressed, ἐν ταῖς εἰσφοραῖς σ. εἰς τὸν πόλεμον *contribute* by payment of the εἰσφοραί towards the war, D.20.28, ἐπειρᾶτο συντελεῖν αὐτῷ εἰς τὰ ἑκατὸν ἅρματα X.*Cyr*.6.1.50.

2. generally, *contribute*, πρὸς or εἰς τὴν γένεσιν, Arist.*GA*715a12, *HA*509a29; πρὸς μίαν ἀρχήν Id.*PA*669b19; πρὸς ἓν ἅπαντα σ. Id.*EN*1096b28; εἰς ἀνάδοσιν τροφῆς Gal.15.196: also c. dat., *to be of service, be profitable, help*, τῷ βίῳ Alex.271; τῇ λεπτυνούσῃ διαίτῃ Gal.*Vict.Att*.6; τινὶ πρός τι Luc.*Alex*.36:—Pass., *to be contributed*, εἴς τι Arist.*GA*725a5, al.

3. ὧν οὐδὲν εἰς τὴν ἐξαλλαγὴν σ. τῆς ἐπιμελείας none of which *make for* (*require*) a change of treatment, Sor.2.17.

III. since at Athens all ctizens were classed acc. to their rateable property, and the *contributions* to which they were liable, σ. εἰς .. meant *to belong to* a class, *be counted* in it (cf. πελέω II. 3), σ. εἰς ἄνδρας Isoc.12.212; εἰς τοὺς νόθους D.23.213; ἐς τὸ μετοικικόν, ἐς τὸ συνέδριον, Luc.*Bis Acc*.9, *Deor.Conc*.15: c. dat., σ. τῷ χορῷ Alciphr.3.71.

2. σ. ἐς Ἀθήνας, ἐς Ὀρχομενόν, εἰς τὸ Ἀρκαδικόν, used of communities united in or to a state, Th.2.15, 4.76, X.*HG*7.4.12: c. dat., σ. Θηβαίοις Isoc.14.8, cf. Plu.*Arat*.34: abs., Μακεδονίας καὶ τῶν συντελούντων *the regions united* to it, ib. 54: cf. sq. III.

συντελής, ὁ, ἡ and **-ής,** ές, *joining in the payment of taxes*, etc., *contributor*, Antipho *Fr*.56; ἕκτος καὶ δέκατος σ. D.18.104; οὐδὲ τριηράρχους ἔτ᾽ ὠνόμαζον ἑαυτούς, ἀλλὰ συντελεῖς ibid.; διακοσίους καὶ χιλίους πεποιήκατε σ. Id.21.155, cf. Poll.8.156; σ. τινός *with* another, *IG*2.1631.525, al.: c. dat., αἵδε τῶν πόλεων Χερρονησίοις συντελεῖς οὖσαι ἀπέδοσαν ib. 1214.24: metaph., Πάρις .., οὔτε σ. πόλις neither Paris nor *his associate* city, A.*Ag*.532; θεοὺς τοὺς συμβώμους καὶ σ. *Sammelb*.7470.7 (iii/ii B.C.).

II. generally, *contributory*, ἡ κοιλία καὶ τὰ σ. μόρια Arist.*PA*674a22: cf. συντελέω II. 2.

III. *united to a state*, Σηλυμβρίαν ὡς αὑτοὺς συντελῆ ποιεῖν D.15.26; οἱ συντελεῖς Aristid.1.141 J.

IV. τὸ παρῳχημένον καὶ σ. τοῦ χρόνου past and *completed* time, opp. παράτασις, A.D.*Synt*.252.9.

συντελικός, ή, όν, *belonging to* (cf. συντέλεια II. 3, συντελέω III. 2), Πατρεῖς καὶ τὸ μετὰ τούτων συντελικόν Plb.38.16.4; συντελικὰ χρυσία gold *paid by a body of persons paying tax jointly*, *PMasp*.4.15 (vi A.D.); *contributory*, Simp.*in Cat*.373.1; ὅσα σ. τῆς τροπῆς the *effectively completing* parts of the metaphor, Hermog.*Inv*.4.10.

II. Gramm., τὸ σ. the *aorist*, Phryn.315, Id.(?) in *PLit.Lond*.183, Sch.A. Il.21.33; διάθεσις σ. prob. in A.D.*Synt*.70.9; περὶ σ. ἀξιωμάτων, title (dub.sens.) of work by chrysippus, *Stoic*.2.5. Adv. -κῶς Sch.A. Il.9.578, Sch. T Il.1.600, Apollon.*Lex*.s.v. ἰών.

2. ὁ παρακείμενος καλεῖται ἐνεστὼς σ. the perfect is called the *completed* present, Sch.D.T.p.251 H., cf. Choerob.*in Theod*.2.12 H.

3. στάσις σ., = *conjectura*, Athenaeus ap.Quint.*Inst*.3.6.47.

συντελίσκω, = *transcribo*, Dosith.p.434 K.

συντέλλω, = συντελέω, prob. in *SIG*56.4 (Argos, v B.C.).

συντέλομαι, pres. with fut. sense, = συνέσομαι, *SIG*527.69 (Drerus, iii B.C.).

συντέμνω, Ion. **-τάμνω** Hdt.5.41.2, 7.123.1, fut. -τεμῶ, aor. -έτεμον, *make* or *form by cutting*, ξ. τὰς πρῴρας ἐς ἔλασσον Th.7.36.2, σ. χιτῶνας (i.e. uppers of shoes) X.*Cyr*.8.2.5, σ. τὰς πλεκτάνας Alex.187, cf. 84, Arr.*An*.7.19.3; transf., συντέμνει δ᾽ ὅρος ὑγρᾶς θαλάσσης the sea *cuts shor* (my realm), A.*Supp*.258; abs., *shorten one's course, take a short route*, σ. ἀπ᾽ Ἀμπέλου ἄκρης ἐπὶ Καναστραῖον ἄκρην Hdt.7.123.1.

2. *cut* a path, καινὴν .. καὶ ἐρήμην ἀνοδίαν Porph.*Chr*.1.

II. *curtail* in quantity, degree, extent, etc., τιμὰς σὺ μὴ σύντεμνε τὰς ἐμὰς λόγῳ A.*Eu*.227, εἰς ἕν .. πάντα τὰ μέλη ξυντεμῶ Ar.*Ra*.1262, τὸν ἐνιαυτὸν σ. .. εἰς μῆν᾽ ἕνα Philippid.25.1 K.-A.

2. *cut* expenses, σ. τὴν μισθοφοράν Th.8.45.2; σ. τὰς δαπάνας εἰς τὰ καθ᾽ ἡμέραν *cut down* one's expenses to one's daily wants, X.*Hier*.4.9; humorously, by expressing items in the form of diminutives, Mnesim.3.4 K.-A.

3. *curtail* narrative, expression, etc., ἐν βραχεῖ πολλοὺς λόγους Ar.*Th*.178, cf. Aeschin.2.31, Pl.*Prt*.334d, Heph.Astr.2.15.2; w. ellipsis of obj., ὡς δὲ συντέμω E.*Tr*.441, *Hec*.1180, οἶνον εἰπὲ συντεμών Antiph.55.12 K.-A., cf. D.39.4, Anaxil.22.30 K.-A.

4. *cut short* a process, πόνους E.*Rh*.450; med., πάντα τοι συντέμνεται Κύπρις .. βουλεύματα S.*fr*.941.16 R.; w. ellipsis of obj., τοῦ χρόνου συντάμνοντος as time *cut* the matter *short*, Hdt.5.41; *stop* a person *in his course*, συντέμνουσι γὰρ θεῶν ποδώκεις τοὺς κακόφρονας Βλάβαι S.*Ant*.1104.

III. *join with a cut*, ἵνα συντμηθῇ πάντα καὶ γένηται μία ἕλκωσις Heliod.ap.Orib.44.23.69.

IV. *join in cutting, assist in making a distinction*, Pl.*Sph*.227d, *Plt*.261a.

συντερᾰτεύομαι, *tell marvels together*, Eust.ad D.P.525.

συντερετίζω, *whistle an accompaniment*, Thphr.*Char*.19.10.

συντερμονέω, *march with, border on*, χώρᾳ Plb.1.6.4, 2.21.9.

συντέρμων, ον, gen. ονος, *bordering on, close together*, *APl*.4.185.

συντέρπομαι, Pass., *join in feeling delight*, Sch.Ar.*Lys*.227: metaph. of metals, Zos.Alch.p.153 B.

συντεταγμένως, Adv., (συντάσσω) *in set terms*: v. sq.

συντετᾰμένως, Adv., (συντείνω) *earnestly, eagerly, vigorously*, Ar.*Pl*.325, Pl.*Ap*.23e, *R*.499a, *Phlb*.59a (in Pl. always with v.l. συντεταγμένως).

συντετελεσμένως, Adv. *completely*, Phld.*Ir*.p.72 W.

συντετηρημένως, Adv. *with utmost care*, *UPZ*20.30 (ii B.C.).

συντετμημένως, Adv., (συντέμνω) *concisely*, Sch.Th.8.53, Tz.*H*.2.489.

συντετραίνω, A.*Ch*.451 (lyr.), Hdt.2.11, later **συντίτρημι,** pres. inf. -τιτράναι Gal.5.238, 3 sg. pres. imper. Pass. -τιτράσθω Heliod.ap.Orib.44.23.59: fut. -τρήσω: aor. -έτρησα: pf. Pass. -τέτρημαι:—*unite by a boring, channel* or *passage*, ἀλλήλοισι σ. τοὺς μυχούς Hdt.2.11 (cf. παραλλάσσω II. 1); τὴν τοῦ ποτοῦ διέξοδον συνέτρησαν εἰς τὸν μυελόν *they carried* the passage *through* into the marrow, Pl.*Ti*.91a, cf. *Criti*.115d; τοῖς συντρήσασιν εἰς τὰ τῶν πλησίον who *have run a gallery* into their neighbours' mines, D.37.38:—Pass., [οἱ οὐρητῆρες] ἐς τὰ αἰδῖα συντέτρηνται *open directly into* .., Hp.*Aër*.9 (interpol.); εἰς ἀλλήλους -τετρῆσθαι Pl.*Phd*.111d; [φάραγγες] συντετρημέναι πρὸς ἀλλήλας D.S.3.44; εἰς ὃν ἡ θάλαττα συνετέτρητο Pl.*Criti*.115e; συντετρῆσθαι τὰ πελάγη Str.7.5.9; συντέτρηνται [αἱ κοιλίαι] πρὸς τὸν πλεύμονα Arist.*HA*513a35; συντετρῆσθαι τὴν ὄσφρησιν τῷ στόματι Id.*Pr*.907b28, cf. 963b7; οὐκ εἰς τὴν ψυχήν, ἀλλ᾽ εἰς τὴν γλῶτταν ἡ ἀκοὴ συντέτρηται Plu.2.502d; συντετρημένων τῶν μυκτήρων *connected by a passage*, Arist.*Resp*.474a21.

II. metaph., δι᾽ ὤτων δὲ συντέτραινε μῦθον *let* the words *pierce in* through thy ears, A.l.c.

σύντευξις, εως, ἡ, (συντυγχάνω) *coincidence*, M.Ant.3.11, Phot.

συντεχνάζω, *help in contriving*, ἀπάτην Plu.*Tim*.10: abs., *join in pots with*, τινι Id.*Marc*.20.

συντεχνάομαι, Med., *assist in the art* of shipbuilding, Id.Demetr.43.

συντεχνία, ἡ, *guild*, λινουργῶν, ἡλοκόπων, *IGRom*.3.896 (Anazarbus, ii A.D.), Judeich *Altertümer von Hierapolis*133.

συντεχνῑτεύω, *help to elaborate*, σοι τοὺς νόμους Heraclit.*Ep*.7.

συντεχνίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, = sq., *Gloss*., v.l. in Act.Ap.19.25, *PHamb*.56 v 1 (p.207) (vi/vii A.D.).

συντεχνος, ὁ, ἡ, *fellow-craftsman*, Ar.*Fr*.183: c. gen., Id.*Ra*.763; Athena is the σύντεχνος of Hephaestus, Pl.*Plt*.274c:—as Adj. **σύντεχνος,** ον, πῦρ Ael.*Fr*.101.

σύντηγμα, ατος, τό, *waste product*, used by Arist. (and Thphr.*Lass*.6, Gal.6.184) to express the humours that permeate the body, but are not regularly either secreted or excreted, difft. from τὰ περιττώματα (v. περίσσωμα), Arist.*GA*724^{b}27, *Somn.Vig*.456^{b}35, *Pr*.864^{a}18; apparently of a morbid or abnormal kind, τὸ ἀποκριθὲν .. ὑπὸ τῆς παρὰ φύσιν ἀναλύσεως Id.*GA* l.c.

συντηκτικός, ή, όν, *able to liquefy*, τὸ ἁλμυρὸν σ. γλώττης Arist.*de An*.422^{a}19, cf. *Somn.Vig*.456^{b}35, *Resp*.479^{b}21; *liquefactive*, φάρμακα Gal.11.757.

II. (from Pass.), *easily liquefied*, Arist.*HA*622^{a}15.

2. *wasting*, of sick persons, Aret.*SD*1.13, Plin.*HN*28.125; πυρετὸς σ. Gal.18(2).42.

συντηκτικῶς, of feverish patients, *wastingly*, Paul.Aeg.7.19.3 (375.24 H.).

συντηκτός, όν, τὰ σ., = τὰ συντήγματα (which is v.l.), Arist.*Mete*.389^{b}8.

συντηκω, *fuse into one mass*, [πῦρ] συντῆκον τὴν γῆν Antipho Soph.30; *weld together*, ὑμᾶς σ. καὶ συμφυσῆσαι εἰς τὸ αὐτό Pl.*Smp*.192d; τὰ μόρια γόμφοις σ. Id.*Ti*.43a; συμμιγνύειν καὶ σ. τὰς ψυχάς Plu.2.156c.

2. *dissolve, liquefy*, σ. καὶ διακρίνειν Thphr.*CP*6.13.2; *melt down*, στέαρ *PRev.Laws*50.17 (iii B.C.); *consume*, αὐτὰ ἑαυτά Arist.*Long*.466^{b}29.

3. metaph., *cause to waste* or *pine away*, ἐμὲ συντήξουσι νύκτες ἡμέραι τε δακρύοις E.*IA*398 (troch.); τὸν πάντα συντήκουσα δακρύοις χρόνον Id.*Med*.25.

II. Pass., συντήκομαι, aor. 1 συνετήχθην, aor.2 συνετάκην [ᾰ]: intr. pf. Act. συντέτηκα:—*to be fused into one mass*, συγχυθέντων καὶ συντακέντων Plu.2.395c; ᾠοῦ λέκιθος τούτοις .. διὰ μέλιτος .. συντακεῖσα Sor.2.13; ἄλειμμα τὸ δι' ἐλαίου .., συντακέντος ὀλίγου κηροῦ Id.1.121:metaph., c. dat., *become absolutely one with* .., γαμέτας συντηχθεὶς αὔραις .. ἀλόχοιο E.*Supp*.1029 (lyr., dub.l.); κακὸς κακῷ συντέτηκε Id.*Fr*.296; ἀγαθὴ γυνὴ ἀνδρὶ συντέτηκε Id.*Fr*.909.3; συντακεὶς τῷ ἐρωμένῳ Pl.*Smp*.192e, cf. 183e.

2. *melt away, dissolve, disappear*, [ἴχνη] οὐ ταχὺ συντήκεται X.*Cyn*.8.1; σ. ὑπὸ τοῦ πυρός Pl.*Ti*.83b.

3. metaph., *waste away*, συντήκεσθαι ὑπὸ λιμοῦ Hp.*VM*11. cf. Thphr.*Od*.61(59), Sor.2.45, Gal.6.76; λύπαις, νόσῳ, E.*El*.240, *Or*.34, cf. 283, *Med*.689; πυρετοῖσι Aret.*SD*1.8.

σύντηξις, εως, ἡ, *colliquescence*, opp. περίττωμα (cf. σύντηγμα), Arist.*PA*677^{a}13, *GA*726^{a}21, 726^{b}24, Thphr.*CP*1.22.6, *Lass*.1, al.; esp. as a disease, Hp.*Epid*.1.8, *Prog*.12, al., Sor.2.7; τῆς κύστεως (diabetes) Cael.Aur.*TP*3.7: pl., Aret.*SD*1.13.

2. metaph., *sympathy*, Cic.*Att*.10.8.9.

συντηρέω, *keep* or *preserve closely*, ἑαυτὸν ἀδωροδόκητον Aristeas209; τὴν ψυχήν μου μὴ φαγεῖν LXXTo.1.11; σ. [τὴν γνώμην] παρ' ἑαυτῇ *keep* it *close*, Plb.30.30.5, cf. LXXSi.39.2, Ev.Luc.2.19.

2. *preserve, maintain*, of grants or privileges, *SIG*705.48 (Delph., ii B.C.), al., *BGU*1074.2 (i A.D.):—Pass., *IG*12(5).860.44 (Tenos); ἀμφότεροι -οῦνται (sc. *o{ te oi\no~ kai; oiJ ajskoiv*) Ev.Matt.9.17.

3. *observe strictly*, τὸ τῆς φύσεως τέλος Epicur.*Fr*.554; τὰ νόμιμα Aristeas127; τὰς ὁδοὺς αὐτοῦ LXXSi.2.15; τὴν εὐταξίαν *Arch.Pap*.3.134 (Thera, iii/ii B.C.); τήν τε φιλίαν καὶ τὴν συμμαχίαν *Riv.Fil*.60.60 (Cyrene, ii B.C.); σ. τὸ διάστημα *keep* distance, Ascl.*Tact*.12.11, Ael.*Tact*.42.1.

4. *watch one's opportunity*, συντηροῦντα παίειν Plu.*Marc*.12.

5. *watch over, protect*, τοῖς φυλακίταις (sc. συντάξαι) συντηρῆσαι τὰ .. γενήματα *BGU*1851.8 (i B.C.).

συντηρησις, εως, ἡ, *preservation*, *PTeb*.725.9 (ii B.C.), *BGU*1835.16 (i B.C.), 1Enoch1.8, Gal.1.115; ἡ ἑαυτοῦ σ. Hierocl.p.33 A.

συντηρητέον, *one must preserve*, ἐν ὑγιείᾳ τὸν ἄνθρωπον Gal.14.728.

συντηρητικός, ή, όν, *preservative*, Id.1.115; δύναμις Porph.*Antr*.15; *good at keeping things*, Vett.Val.7.12.

συντίθημι, used by Hom. only in Med., v. infr.:—Pass., (v. infr.), but σύγκειμαι is more freq. as Pass.:—*place* or *put together*, τὴν οὐρὴν καὶ τὸν σπλῆνα .. συνθεὶς ὁμοῦ Hdt.2.47, cf. 4.67; ὅπλα ἐν τῷ ναῷ X.*HG*2.3.20; ἅπαντα εἰς ἕν E.*IT*1016; ἐν ὀλίγῳ πάντα Id.*Supp*.1126 (lyr.);; ὁ πρῶτος συνθεὶς εἰς ταὐτὸν τὰ δύο ταῦτα βιβλίδια Gal.15.109; σ. ἱμάτια, opp. ἀνασείειν, *fold* them *together*, X.*Oec*.10.11; σ. σκέλη, opp. ἐκτείνειν, Id.*Cyn*.5.10; opp. διαιρεῖσθαι, Pl.*Sph*.252b; σ. ἄρθρα στόματος *close* the lips, E.*Cyc*.625; εἰς τὸ οὖλον (αυλον cod.) σ. τὴν κόμην, = *calamistrat*, *Gloss*.:—Pass., τὸ συντίθεσθαι καθ' ὁντινοῦν τρόπον ῥῖγος οὐκ ἀγαθόν ἐστι any sort of *combination* of shivering (with other symptoms), Gal.16.746.

2. technical uses,

a. Math., *add together*, of numbers, Hdt.3.95 (Pass.); τό τε ἀρχαῖον καὶ τὸ ἔργον principal and interest, D.27.17, cf. 29.30: Geom., of lines and figures, Archim.*Spir*.*Praef*., Papp.70.4.

b. Math. also, of the transformation of a ratio *componendo*, Arist.*EN*1131^{b}8 (Pass.), Euc.5.18, 24 (Pass.).

c. Logic, *combine* the terms of a proposition, Arist.*Metaph*.1012^{a}4, 1024^{b}19 (Pass.); also, *use the fallacy of composition* (cf. σύνθεσις I. 2e), Id.*Rh*.1401^{a}24.

d. Rhet., *accumulate*, jointed with ἐποικοδομεῖν (to form a *climax*), ib. 1365^{a}16.

e. σ. λόγον *make up* an account, *PHib*.1.48.15 (iii B.C.).

II. *put together constructively*, so as to make a whole, πεντηκοντέρους καὶ τριήρεας (as a bridge) Hdt.7.36; λίθους, of builders, Th.4.4, *IG*4(1).103.59 (Epid., iv B.C.); πλίνθους, ξύλα, X.*Mem*.3.1.7, etc.; τὰ ὄστρακα *IG*4(1).121.82 (Epid., iv B.C.); τὰ κομισθέντα Sor.2.64; ἐκ τούτων τὰ μέγιστα .. συνθεὶς τοῦτον .. τὸν λόγον ποιήσομαι Hippias Eleus 6 D.; συλλαβάς Pl.*Cra*.424e.

2. *construct, frame*, τὸ θνητὸν γένος Pl.*Ti*.69d; ὁ συνθείς the *creator*, ib. 33d:—Pass., *to be constructed*, of the material universe, opp. διαλύεσθαι, Arist.*Cael*.304^{b}30.

b. σ. τι ἀπό τινος *compose* or *make* one thing *of* or *from* another, Hdt.4.23; τὸ ἐκ τῶν νεῶν καὶ τοῦ πεζοῦ πλῆθος συντιθέμενον Id.7.184; ἐξ ὧν [συλλαβῶν] τὰ ὀνόματα συντίθενται Pl.*Cra*.425a, cf. 434a; συνθεὶς πρᾶγμα πράξει δι' ὀνόματος καὶ ῥήματος

Id.*Sph*.262e; εἴδωλον οὐρανοῦ ξυνθεῖσ' ἄπο (Reiske for ὕπο) E.*Hel*.34: metaph., συντιθεὶς γέλων πολύν S.*Aj*.303; δουῖν ἅμιλλαν ξ. *strive* for two things *at once*, E.*El*.95.

3. *construct* or *frame* a story, συνθέντες λόγον Id.*Ba*.297, cf. Ar.*Ra*.1052 (anap.), Pl.*Phdr*.260b; οἱ τὰς τέχνας τῶν λόγων συντιθέντες Arist.*Rh*.1354[a]12; *narrate in writing*, τὰ Ἑλληνικά Th.1.97, cf. 21; *compose* σ. μύθους, ποίησιν, μελῳδίαν, ὄρχησιν, Pl.*R*.377d, *Phdr*.278c, *Lg*.812d, 816c; αἴνιγμα Id.*Ap*.27a; ὁ τὴν ἐνθάδε συνθεὶς ἀνατομήν Gal.15.147:—Pass., pf. συντέθειται ib. 797; περὶ ὀλίγας οἰκίας αἱ .. τραγῳδίαι συντίθενται Arist.*Po*.1453[a]19.

4. Math., of the *synthesis* of a geometrical problem, opp. ἀναλύω, Id.*SE*175[a]28, Papp.648.13; συντεθήσεται τὸ πρόβλημα οὕτως *the synthesis* of the problem *will proceed* thus, Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.2.1, cf. Apollon.Perg.*Con*.1 *Praef*., 2.44, al.

5. *frame, devise, contrive*, ὁ συνθεὶς τάδε the *framer* of this plot, S.*OT*401, cf. Th.8.68; ἐξ ἐπιβουλῆς σ. ταῦτα Antipho 5.25; σ. λόγους ψευδεῖς Id.6.9; ψευδεῖς αἰτίας D.25.28; τὴν κατηγορίαν And.1.6, etc.; rarely in good sense, εὖ πρᾶγμα συντεθὲν ὄψεσθε D.18.144.

6. *put together, take in, comprehend*, παιδὸς μόρον A.*Supp*.65 (lyr.); ὄμνυ .. θεῶν συντιθεὶς ὅπαν γένος E.*Med*.747; πάσας συντιθεὶς ψέγει γυναῖκας Id.*Fr*.657, cf. *Hec*.1184; ἐν βραχεῖ ξυνθεὶς λέγω *putting* things shortly *together*, speaking briefly, S.*El*.673.

III. *commit to* a person's *care, deliver* to him for his own use or that of others, *PMich.Zen*.2.3, 14 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.4.23, 6.11, 64, 299.9, al. (iii B.C.); γνώριζε οὐχ ὑπάρχον παρ' ἡμῖν ἀργύριον τοσοῦτο ὥστε ἱκανὸν συνθεῖναι Πυρρίχῳ *PMich.Zen*.28.18, cf.32.7, *PSI*4.392.7, 5.524.3, 6.613.8, 7.862.1, *PLille*15.3 (all iii B.C.); τινὶ ὀστᾶ, ἐπιστολάς, πλῆθος χρυσίου, etc., Plb.5.10.4, 8.17.4, 15.25.16, cf. 27.7.1, 28.22.3, *IG*12(5).590.12 (Ceos, ii B.C.), 11(4).1056.4 (Delos, ii B.C., cf. *Jahresh*.24.171), *OGI*345.11 (Delph., i B.C.).

2. αὐτοὶ δ' ἔνοχοι εἴημεν τῷ ὅρκῳ ὁπηνίκ' ἂν εὖ συνθῶμεν perh. as soon as we have duly *delivered* (or *executed*) this declaration, *BGU*1738.32 (i B.C.); συνθεὶς τούτους μου τοὺς λιβέλλους ἐπιδίδωμι τῇ σῇ λαμπρότητι *PLond*.3.1000.7 (vi A.D.).

IV. *collect, conclude, infer*, Plb.28.17.14, Arr.*Ind*.34.

B. Med. συντίθεμαι, used by Hom. only in aor. 2 and in signf.1:

I. *put together for oneself*, i.e. *observe, give heed to*, σύνθετο θυμῷ βυλήν Il.7.44; φρεσὶ σύνθετο θέσπιν ἀοιδήν Od.1.328; ἐμεῖο δὲ ὑνθεο μῦθον 17.153; συνθέμενος ῥῆμα Pi.*P*.4.277; and, simply, *perceive, hear*, κλαιούσης ὄπα σύνθετο Od.20.92: in Hom. mostly abs., σὺ δὲ σύνθεο do thou *take heed*, Il.1.76, Od.15.318, etc.; σὺ δὲ σύνθεο θυμῷ ib. 27.

2. *set in order, organize*, δύναμιν X.*HG*4.8.20; τὰ τῆς πόλεως ib. 6.1.17.

II. *agree on, conclude* (cf. συνθήκη), ἄνδρεσσι κακοῖς συνθέμενοι φιλίην Thgn.306; συντίθεσθαι συμμαχίην, ὁμαιχυίην τισί, Hdt.2.181, 8.140. σʹ; τὰς ξυνθήκας ἃς ξυνέθεντο *IG*1.117.4, cf. 116.27, al.; εἰρήνην Isoc.15.109; σ. ναῦλον *agree upon* the fare, X.*An*.5.1.12; ταῦτα συνθέμενοι *having agreed on* these points, Th.3.114, cf. Ar.*Lys*.178, Plu.*Alc*.31; ξυνέθεσθε κοινῇ τάδε E.*Ba*.807, cf. 808; so τάπερ τῷ Δαρείῳ συνεθήκατο *with* D., Hdt.3.157; σ. Ἴωσι ξεινίην Id.1.27; μισθόν τινι Pl.*Grg*.520c; σ. τι πρός τινα Hdt.7.145, etc.:—Pass., τοῦ συντεθέντος χρόνου *agreed upon*, Pl.*Phdr*.254d.

2. c. inf., *covenant, agree* to do, συνέθευ παρέχειν φωνάν Pi.*P*.11.41 (dub.l.); σ. ἀλλήλοις μήτ' ἀδικεῖν μήτ' ἀδικεῖσθαι Pl.*R*.359a, cf. And.4.18, Arist.*Pol*.1257[a]35: c. inf. fut., ξυνέθεντο ἥξειν Th.6.65; σ. τινί folld. by inf. fut., συνθέμενοι ἡμῖν .. ἀντιώσεσθαι Hdt.9.7. βʹ, cf. And.1.42: an inf. must be supplied in the phrases, κατὰ (i.e. καθ' ἃ) συνεθήκαντο, καθ' ὅτι ἂν συνθῶνται, etc., Hdt.3.86, Foed.ap.Th.5.18: also σ. ὡς .. Hdt.6.84; ὡς δεῖ ἕκαστα γίγνεσθαι X.*HG*5.4.2.

3. abs., *make a covenant*, ἔβαν συνθέμενος Pi.*N*.4.75 (constr. uncertain in Alc.*Supp*.5.11): c. dat., Hdt.6.115, X.*An*.1.9.7, *POxy*.1668.12 (iii A.D.); αὐτὸς σαυτῷ συνέθου Pl.*Cra*.435a; συνθέσθαι πρός τινα *come to terms* with him, Decr.ap.D.18.187, *POxy*.908.18 (ii/iii A.D.); περί τινος πρὸς ἀλλήλους D.S.1.98; also, *bet, wager*, Thphr.*HP*9.17.2, Men.*Epit*.288; πρός τινας Plu.*Alc*.8.

4. *vote with, support*, τύτοις Lys.*Fr*.68, cf. Call.*Epigr*.1.14, D.H.*Isoc*.18, Paus.4.15.2; τοῖς ἀπὸ Ἡροφίλου Sor.2.53; *assent to*, πᾶσι τοῖς προκειμένοις *PFay*.34.20 (ii A.D.); ἵνα μὴ δόξω συνθέσθαι τῇ τοῦ πραγματικοῦ ἀγνοίᾳ *POxy*.78.23 (iii A.D.).

5. *conclude, infer* (cf. A. iv), *Stoic*.2.63, Phld.*Sign*.2, al.:—Pass., τὰ ὕστερον -τεθησόμενα ib. 28.

συντίκτω, *procreate together*, ἡ φύσις ἑκάστη ἡλικίῃ τὰ οἰκεῖα ξ. Aret.*CD*1.4; ἐκ γενετῆς συντίκτεται αὐτοῖς τὰ σίνη Sch.Ptol.*Tetr*.p.139[bis].

συντίλλω, *pluck as well AP*12.27 (Stat. Flacc., Pass.).

συντῑμάω, *honour together* or *alike*, Lys.31.31 (Pass.); τινι *with* another, Apollod.Hist.147 J. (Pass.).

II. Med., *value* or *estimate*, συνετιμήσανθ' ὑπὲρ ἐμοῦ ταύτην τὴν εἰσφοράν *they fixed* this *as the estimate of* my contribution, D.27.8, cf. 28.11, *PPetr*.2p.83, al. (iii B.C.), etc.:—Pass., ὅθεν περ .. συνετιμήθη τὰ περὶ τὸν σῖτον and that is how *prices were rigged*, D.56.8.

συντῑμησις, εως, ἡ, *total valuation*, *PRev.Laws*24.11 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.300.3 (iii B.C.), LXXLe.27.18, 4Ki.12.4, *PGnom*.70 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.1764.7 (iii A.D.), etc.

συντῑμωρέω, *contribute to help* or *cure*, Hp.*Art*.48; τῷ πνεύμονι Aret.*SA*2.7; *conspire together*, σ. ἀλλήλοισι δίψος καὶ ποτόν Id.*SD*2.2, cf. 2.1, Hp.*Acut*.17.

συντῑνάσσω, *shake to the foundations*, Arist.*Mu*.395[b]35; σὺν δὲ μάχην ἐτίναξε, i.e. closed with him, Theoc.22.90 (v.l. for ἐτάραξε):—Pass., τινασσομένου τινὸς συντ. *to be shaken also*, Plu.2.1089e, cf. Sor.1.46; συντιναγεῖσαν gloss on *concussam*, *POxy*.1099.8 (v. A.D.).

συντίνω [ῐ], *pay together*, χρέος τινί Them.*Or*.34p.461 Dind.

συντῐταίνω, = συντείνω, Hp.*Mul*.2.110, Aret.*SD*2.11.

συντίτρημι, v. συντετραίνω.

συντιτρώσκω, *wound*, X.*HG*3.1.18, Plu.*Alex*.63; of ships, *disable*, Id.*Alc*.27.

II. *wound at the same time*, τὰ συντιτρωσκόμενα (sc. τοῖς ὀστέοις) νεῦρα Hp.*Fract*.35.

συντλάω, = sq., Dor. aor.2 sg. συνέτλας E.*Alc*.411 (lyr.).

σύντμησις, εως, ἡ, *cutting short*, e.g. ἱερομηνία for ἱερονουμηνία, Sch.Pi.*N*.3.4.

συντολμάω, *venture together*, ἕτερά τινα Eun.*VS*p.496 B., cf. *Hist*.p.240 D. (Pass.), Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. φαιάν.

συντομεύω, *cut short*, Suid. and Zonar. s.v. ἀποσχεδιάσας:—also συντόμησον, for -ευσον or -ισον, Suid. s.v. κεφαλαίωσον.

συντομή, ἡ, *gallery* in a mine, *IG*2.1587.15 (pl.).

II. *cutting*, καλάμου *POxy*.1692.15 (ii A.D.).

2. *cutting down, reduction*, τῆς μισθοφορᾶς D.C.78.28.

III. *edict*, Aq.Is.28.22.

συντομία, ἡ, *conciseness*, λόγων Pl.*Phdr*.267b, cf. Lycurg.102, Arist.*Rh*.1407b28, Phld.*Rh*.1.176 S., Gal.6.458.

2. *cutting of delay, dispatch, dia; pavsh~ suntomiva~ SB*9752.3 (vii A.D.).

II. *simplicity*, in Music, Philoch.66.

συντομίζω, = συντέμνω, Suid.

συντομιον, τό, in pl., = *tessera*, *Gloss*.

συντομος, ον, *cut short abridged*, esp. of a road, ἀτραπὸς ξ. a *short* cut, Ar.*Ra*.123; ἡ κατάβασις -ωτέρη Hdt.7.223; τὰ σύντομα τῆς ὁδοῦ Id.1.185, 4.136; -ώτατον *the shortest cut*, Id.2.158, 4.183; τὰ -ώτατα Th.2.97; σύντομος (sc. ὁδός) Hdt.5.17, X.*HG*7.2.13, etc. -ωτάτη ὁδός Heraclit.(?)135; τὴν -ωτάτην .. ἦγε X.*HG*7.5.21; cf. συντέμνω II, III.

2. of language, *concise brief*, μῦθος A.*Pers*.698 (troch.), cf. E.*Heracl*.784 (Sup.) etc.; -ώτερος ὁ λόγος Isoc.3.27; σ. γέξις Arist.*Rh*.1414a25; ἐπεισόδια Id.*Po*.1455b16; σ. ἀνάμνησις a *concise* summary, Id.*Rh.Al*.1433b29; διαλογισμός Epicur.*Ep*.2p.35 U.; φανῶ .. σημεῖα τῶνδε σ. S.*OT*710; τὸ σ. *conciseness*, D.H.*Vett.Cens*.3.1.

b. of speakers, writers, Aeschin.2.51, Call.*Epigr*.11 Pf., Poll.4.20, 6.149.

3. of other things, -ωτάτη διαπολέμησις Th.7.42; σ. ἐμβολή, παρουσία, etc., Plb.3.78.6, 11.1.1, etc.

II. Adv. -μως *concisely, briefly*, σ. φημίσασθαι, λέξειν, etc., A.*Ag*.629, *Eu*.585, etc.; πεύσει τὰ πάντα σ. ib. 415; ὡς σ. εἰπεῖν Pl.*Ti*.25e; also neut. pl., εἰπέ μοι μὴ μῆκος, ἀλλὰ σύντομα S.*Ant*.446 (v.l. συντόμως): Comp. -ώτερον Isoc.4.64, etc.: Sup. -ώτατα Id.10.30; συντομώτατον εἰπεῖν Alex.245.4: but also -ωτέρως, Is.11.3 (cj.), Epicur.*Ep*.1p.27 U.; -ωτάτως S.*OC*1579.

2. of Time, *shortly, quickly, immediately*, ἀπολλύναι Hp.*Aph*.3.12, cf. S.*OT*810, *PCair.Zen*.412.9 (iii B.C.), Plb.8.16.7, J.*AJ*7.9.7, Sor.1.91, etc.; Sup. -ώτατα *Rev.Arch*.22(1925).62 (Callatis, iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.28.8 (iii B.C.).

συντονάριος, *pedicularius*, perh. referring to musician who accompanies his playing with foot-operated clapper (v. κρούπεζα 2) *Gloss*.

συντονία, ἡ, *tension*, of the body or its organs, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)29, Pl.*Ti*.84e, Arist.*HA*540a6, al., Thphr.*Lass*.7, Gal.6.174, 7.789; ῥώμη ἢ σ. Id.6.154.

2. *tension of mind, intense application* or *exertion*, opp. ἄνεσις, Arist.*Pol*.1341b41, *Rh*.1370a12; σ. ψυχῆς πρὸς τὸ καταμαθεῖν Pl.*Def*.413d.

II. *intensity*, φλεγμονῆς Hp.*Prog*.6 (interpol. in 2 codd., om. Kühl.); φορᾶς Epicur.*Ep*.2p.45 U.

III. *agreement*, τῶν οὐρανίων πρὸς τὰ ἐπίγεια Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.172.

συντονολῡδιστὶ, ἁρμονία, ἡ, a musical mode, Pl.*R*.398e, dub. cj. in Poll.4.78 for σύντονος λυδιστί (λ. om. cod. B; σ. καὶ λ. codd. FS).

σύντονος, ον, *strained tight*, ἔχειν τὸ σ. to be *strained tight*, X.*Cyn*.6.7; χορδὴν κατατείνας σ. Arist.*GA*787b23.

II. *intense*, κεφαλῆς πόνος Hp.*Coac*.156; ἐπιθυμίαι τε καὶ ἔρωτες Pl.*Lg*.734a; σπουδή, ὄρεξις, Epicur.*Sent*.30, *Fr*.483; ὀργαί, δείματα, Ti.Locr.102e, 104d; βήξ Aret.*SA*2.2.

2. of actions and the like, *impetuous, eager*, συντόνῳ χερὶ λύει τὸν αὑτῆς πέπλον S.*Tr*.923; συντόνῳ .. αὐλῶν πνεύματι E.*Ba*.126 (lyr.); σ. δραμήματα ib. 1091; τάχος -ώτερον Epicur.*Ep*.2p.46 U.; οἱ ἀπὸ κραιπάλης γέμοντες συντόνοις κινήσεσιν ἐλέγχονται *jerking* or *violent* movements, Sor.1.26, cf. Gal.6.153, 413 (Comp.); τοῦ χειμῶνος τοὺς περιπάτους καὶ τὰ λοιπὰ γυμνάσια συντονώτερα δεῖ ποιεῖσθαι Diocl.*Fr*.141; σ. πῦρ Arist.*HA*560b2; σ. πορεία *forced* march, Plb.5.47.4.

3. of persons, *earnest, eager, vehement*, ἀνδρεῖος ὢν .. καὶ σ. Pl.*Smp*.203d, cf. Arist.*EN*1125a15; τὰ περὶ τὴν δίαιταν ἀκριβὴς καὶ σ. Plu.*Cat.Mi*.3.

4. of Music, Μοῦσα σ. *severe*, opp. ἀνειμένη, Pratin.Lyr.5; τῶν Μουσῶν αἱ συντονώτεραι (sc. Heraclitus), opp. μαλακώτεραι, Pl.*Sph*.242e; σ. ἁρμονίαι, opp. ἀνειμέναι καὶ μαλακαί, Arist.*Pol*.1342b21, cf. a24, 1290a27: metaph., συντονωτέραν ποιεῖν τὴν πολιτείαν ib. 1304a21.

5. of sound, also, *high-pitched, acute*, opp. βαρύς, ὀξύς, Id.*GA*787a1, *Pr*.904b23; οἰμωγά Tim.*Pers*.181.

III. *in harmony, accordant with*, only Ps.-E.*IA*118 (anap.).

IV. Adv. -νως *intensely, earnestly*, βλέπειν, μένειν, Pl.*Phdr*.253a, *R*.539d; σ. ἰέναι *eagerly, rapidly*, Id.*Ti*.88a; κτείνοντα συντόνως, of poisons, Diocl.*Fr*.145; τρέχειν, βαδίζειν, Arist.*Pr*.882b1, *MM*1188b22 (Comp.), al.; πορεύεσθαι Diocl.*Fr*.142; ὁδοιπορεῖν Gal.16.496; διογκούμενοι σ. οἱ μαστοί Sor.1.76; σ. ζῆν *strictly*, Pl.*R*.619b; ὀργίζεσθαι Phld.*Ir*.p.95 W.: also neut. pl. σύντονα *intently, carefully*, E.*Hipp*.1361 (lyr.): Comp. -ώτερον Arist.*Pol*.1312b28, etc.; also -ωτέρως Thphr.*Vent*.58: Sup. -ώτατα, τὸ θεῖον θερπεύων Eun.*VS*p.502 B.

συντονόω, *pronounce with the same accent*, in Pass., A.D.*Adv*.149.3, *Synt*.342.16, al.

συντοξεύω, *shoot together*, Eun.*VS*p.465 B.

σύντοπος, ὁ, *fellow-resident*, τινος Ps.-Callisth.2.33 (cod. Leid.).

σύντοπωσις, εως, ἡ, = σύμπτωσις, Simp.*in Ph*.626.28.

συντορεύω, *make round* in Pass., ἁψῖδες -μέναι J.*AJ*8.3.6.

συντορέω, *pierce, transfix*, Opp.*H*.4.546 (tm.).

συντορμόω, *fasten with tenons*, Ph.*Bel*.75.49 (Pass.).

συντορῡνάω, *stir with a spoon*, Archig.ap.Orib.8.46.16.

συντρᾰγῳδέω, *help*, or *join in, a solemn piece of acting*, Luc.*Alex*.12: c. acc. cogn. σ. τὴν ἱκεσίαν Plu.*Them*.24, cf. *Nic*.5.

II. *play in accordance with*, τινι Id.2.771a (Pass.).

συντρᾱνόομαι, Pass., *to be made clear together*, v.l. in Ph.2.271.

συντράπεζος [ᾰ], ον, *messmate*, X.*An*.1.9.31; βίον σ. ἔχειν live with one, E.*Andr*.658; of a dog, Babr.74.7.

συντράχηλος [ᾰ], ον, *with head sunk between shoulders*, Philostr.*Gym*.35.

σύντρεις, οἱ, αἱ **-τρια**, τά *three together, by threes*, σύντρεις αἰνύμενος Od.9.429; κατὰ σύντρεις γωνίας Pl.*Ti*.54e; cf. σύνδυο.

συντρέπω, *turn with*, of the tides, θαλασσῶν συντρεπουσῶν ταῖς ἀνατολαῖς καὶ ταῖς δύσεσι (sc. τῆς σελήνης) τὰς ἰδίας ὁρμάς Ptol.*Tetr*.3:—Pass., ibid., Porph.*in Ptol*.183; *to be turned also*, Aret.*SD*1.5: c. dat., τῷ σαρκιδίῳ M.Ant.10.24; τῷ ἡλίῳ, of plants, Iamb.*Protr*.21.λη´; συνετέτρεπτο is f.l. for συνετέτριπτο (corr. Reiske) in D.S.15.17.

συντρέφω, *feed together* or *besides*, ἵππον X.*Oec*.5.5, cf. *Mem*.4.3.6.

II. Pass., *to be brought up together*, Pl.*Lg*.752c; ἐν τῷ αὐτῷ X.*Cyr*.6.4.14; συντέθραψαι προσπόλοισι βασιλέως *with* them, E.*Hel*.1036; τινὶ ἐκ παιδίου Is.930: abs., τὰ συντρεφόμενα ζῷα, such as dogs, Arist.*GA*774b20.

2. of feelings, etc., *to be bred up with, grow up with, become customary* or *familiar*, [τὸ ἡδὺ] ἐκ νηπίου ἡμῖν συντέθραπται Id.*EN*1105ᵃ2; ἐμπεφυκὼς καὶ συντεθραμμένος αὐτῷ ζῆλος Plu.*Alex*.8, cf. *Mar*.14, *AP*12.42 (Diosc.); of diseases, Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.8, 11.

3. *to be educated in*, ταῖς γεωργικαῖς ἐπιμελείαις, τοῖς μαθήμασι, πονηροῖς ἐθισμοῖς, D.S.1.74, 2.29, 60.

4. *grow by composition* of different substances, *to be organized*, of bodies, Pl.*Phd*.96b, *Ti*.75b; πυρὸς ἐν τόποις τισὶ -τρεφομένου Epicur.*Ep*.2p.52 U.

συντρέχεια, ἡ, *agreement*, *PFlor*.288.2 (vi A.D.).

συντρέχω, fut. -δρᾰμοῦμαι X.*An*.7.6.6: aor.2 συνέδρᾰμον (v. infr.): pf. -δεδράμηκα *PTeb*.48.26 (ii B.C.):—*run together so as to meet* in battle, *encounter*, Πηνέλεως δὲ Λύκων τε συνέδραμον Il.16.335; ξιφέεσσι σ. ib. 337; εἰς τὰς χεῖρας σ. Plb.2.33.5; σ. εἰς χεῖράς τινι Plu.*Art*.7: metaph., εἰπὲ τῷ μόρῳ ξυντρέχει say with what death *she has met*, S.*Tr*.880 (lyr.).

2. *assemble, gather together*, Archil.102 W. Hdt.8.71; ἐς τὴν ὁδόν Id.2.121. δ΄; εἰς τὴν ἐκκλησίαν Lycurg.16; *run up to the rescure*, Plu.*Cam*.27; συνδράμετε, Ῥωμαῖοι, Lat. *concurrite*, *POxy*.33 iii 8 (ii A.D.); συνδραμόντων πλειόνων καὶ ἐπιτιμώντων αὐτῷ *PLond*.1.106.19 (ii B.C.); ἐξέπεσον ἐκ τῆς ἰδίας, συνδραμόντων ἐπ᾽ αὐτοὺς τῶν ὁμοεθνῶν, διὰ τὸ παρασπονδῆσαι τοὺς αὐτῶν οἰκείους Plb.2.7.6; of clouds, *gather*, Hdt.1.87; of liquids, κάθυδρος οὗ κρατὴρ μειλιχίων ποτῶν ῥεύματι συντρέχει *is mingled with* .., S.*OC*160 (lyr.); πρὸς τὴν τῆς ἐκμυζήσεως συναίσθησιν πλεῖον ἐπὶ τοὺς τόπους συντρέχει [τὸ γάλα] Sor.1.77, cf. Gal.15.512. ὑπερθοῦ .. ἵνα καὶ τὰ κοῦφά σοι συνδράμῃ wait .. till your jars *come in* (*accumulate*), *PFlor*.134*.7 (iii A.D.); τῶν ἀργυρίων ὀφλόντων συνδραμεῖν *PLips*.64.13 (iv A.D.); ἔλεγεν .. συντρέχειν ἔτη πρὸς τὰ πη΄ said the total *amounted to* 88 years, *UPZ*162 v 32 (ii B.C.).

3. *concur, agree*, ἀμφοτέρων ἐς τὠυτὸ αἱ γνῶμαι συνέδραμον Hdt.1.53; συντρέχειν τοῖς κριταῖς *concur in the choice of* judges, X.*Cyr*.8.2.27; μηκέτι τῆς βουλήσεως συνδραμούσης Alex.Aphr.*de An*.73.2.

4. of lines, *run together, meet*, εἰς μίαν βάσιν E.*Fr*.382.12: metaph., δεῖ τινα τέσσαρα συνδραμεῖν εἰς οἴκου σύστασιν Arist.*Fr*.182; κατὰ τὴν πρόθεσιν αὐτῷ συντρεχόντων τῶν πραγμάτων Plb.3.43.11.

5. *concur, coincide*, of points of time, εἰ μὴ τέρμα συντρέχοι βίου A.*Fr*.362; τοῦ .. χρόνου τὸ μῆκος αὐτὸ σ. exactly *coincides*, E.*Or*.1215; εἰς ταὐτὸν τὸ δίκαιον ἅμα καὶ ὁ καιρὸς καὶ τὸ συμφέρον συνδεδράμηκεν D.17.9, cf. Isoc.6.68; of symptoms, Sor.2.8; impers., συντρέχει εἰς ἓν τόδε *there is a concurrence* in this one point, E.*Fr*.580; σ. τινί *concur* or *coincide with*, S.*Tr*.295; συντρέχει τῇ γνώσει τὸ τερπνόν Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.27 (= Metrod.*Fr*.47); σ. τῇ διαβολῇ *concur in, second*, Luc.*DMeretr*.10.4, cf. Mitteis *Chr*.96.11 (iv A.D.); σ. βασιλῆϊ *vie with*, *AP*7.420 (Diotim.).

6. *run together, shrink up*, μύες Hp.*Fract*.35; τρίχες X.*Cyn*.10.17, cf. Arist.*GA*782ᵇ27; πλεκτάνη σ. εἰς ἑαυτήν Plu.2.978d; χιτῶνος ἐπανισταμένου καὶ .. εἰς ἑαυτὸν σ. (with the respiration) Gal.8.744; εἰς ἑαυτό, of a tumour, *disappear* on pressure Aët.7.86; συντρέχοντος τοῦ δέρματος διὰ τὴν ἰδίαν μαλακότητα *yielding*, Antyll. or Heliod.ap.Orib.45.18.33.

II. *run a race with*, τινι Pl.*Plt*.266c.

2. *run alongside*, X.*Cyr*.2.2.9; συμπαίξωμεν συνδράμωμεν Philostr.*Ep*.55.

3. *run away together*, σὺν τοῖς λοιποῖς γεωργοῖς *PTeb*. l.c. (unless in signf. I. 2)

σύντρησις, εως, ἡ, (συντετραίνω) *connexion by a passage* or *channel*, ἡ ἐκ τῶν μυκτήρων σ. εἰς τὸ στόμα Arist.*HA*495ᵃ25, cf. 507ᵇ27, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.23.59, 76, Gal.16.527; ἡ καρδία τὴν σ. ἔχει πρὸς τὸν πλεύμονα Arist.*Resp*.478ᵃ26; *junction of bore-holes*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.151.7.

σύντρητος, sine expl., Suid.

συντρῐαινόω, *shatter with a trident*, Pl.Com.24: generally, *shatter*, στρεπτῷ σιδήρῳ συντριαινώσω πόλιν E.*HF*946.

συντρῐβή, ἡ, *crushing*, τινος Hld.10.28.

II. = συντριμμός LXXPr.16.18, al., *ruin*, Vett.Val.74.4.

συντρῐβής, ές, *living together*, Hsch.

2. *crushed by, worn out by*, καμάτῳ Procop.*Goth*.4.23, cf. *Aed*.1.7.

συντρίβω [ῑ], *rub together*, σ. τὰ πυρεῖα *rub* dry sticks *together* to procure a light, Luc.*VH*1.32; *grind*, φάρμακα (for paints) Plu.2.436b (Pass.); κολλύριον *IG*14.966 (Rome).

II. *shatter, shiver to atoms*, τοὺς χόας Cratin.187; τὴν χύτραν Ar.*Ach*.284 (troch), Pl.*Hp.Ma*.290e; τὰ σκευάρια Aeschin.1.59; σ. [τάς ναῦς] *stave* them *in*, by running them aground, Th.4.11 (v. infr. 2b); τὰ δόρατα, τὴν ἀσπίδα, X.*HG*3.4.14, Men.78 (Pass.); τὰ ποτήρια Eub.62; τὰ ᾠά Arist.*HA*613ᵇ27; θύραν *PTeb*.47.13 (ii B.C.), *BGU*1855.9 (i B.C.):—Pass., συντρῐβέντων τῶν σκευῶν, of a ship, D.18.194; τὰ συντετριμμένα σκεύη *IG*4(1).121.81 (Epid., iv B.C.); στοὰ συντετρειμμένη ib. 12(9).906.9 (Chalcis, iii A.D.); [νῆες] συντετριμμέναι, opp. τελέως διεφθαρμέναι, D.S.13.16, 17.

2. of persons, *beat to a jelly*, E.*Cyc*.705, etc.; of parts of the body, *crush, shiver*, λίθῳ σ. τὸ μέτωπον, etc. Lys.3.8, etc.:—Pass., τὰ .. τοῦ σώματος μέρη συντετρῖφθαι Pl.*R*.611d; συντετριμμένοι σκέλη καὶ πλευράς X.*An*.4.7.4: τὴν κλεῖν συνετρίβην And.1.61; συντριβόμεθα τὰς κεφαλάς Lys.3.18.

b. c. gen. partis, συντρῖψαι τῆς κεφαλῆς Isoc.18.52:—Pass., ξυντριβῆναι τῆς κεφαλῆς *to have* one’s head *broken* (cf. κατάψνυμι fin.), Ar.*Pax*71:—in Th;4.11, φυλασσόμενοι τῶν νεῶν μὴ ξυντρίψωσιν, some take the gen. as partit., v. supr. II. 1.

3. metaph., *shatter, crush*, τὴν ἐπίνοιαν Ar.*V*.1050 (anap.); τὴν ἐλπίδα Demad.12, cf. D.10.44 (Pass.); ὅταν πέσῃ .., πλεῖστα συντρίβει καλά Men.531.15; ὁ τρόπος συντρίβει σε Id.*Epit*.561; σ. τοὺς διαβεβηκότας Plb.5.47.1; δέος σ. τὸν ἄνθρωπον Plu.2.165b:—Pass., *PPetr*.2p.8 (iii B.C.); κινδυνεύσει συντριβῆναι τὰ πράγματα Hall.*Oxy*.14.3; συντριβεὶς τῇ διανοίᾳ Plb.21.13.2; ταῖς ἐλπίσιν D.S.4.66; τὴν καρδίαν LXXPs.146(147).3, Is.61.1; συνετρίβη ἡ καρδία ib. Je.23.9, cf. Ps.50(51).19.

συντρῐηραρχέω, *to be a* συντριήραρχος, c. dat., Lys.6.47, *IG*2.1629.503: abs., Isoc.18.60.

συντρῐηραρχημα, ατος, τό, *contribution made by a* συντριήραρχος, *IG*2.1629.567.

συντρῐήραρχος, ὁ, *partner in the equipment of a trireme*, D.21.161, 47.22, *IG*2.1623.80(pl.).

συντρίκλῑνος, ον, *reclining at the same table*, *IG*2.2030.13 (ii A.D., -κλειν-).

σύντριμμα, ατος, τό, *fracture*, Arist.*Aud*.802ᵃ34, LXXLe.21.19, Gal.18(2).850; *abrasion*, Asclep.Jun.ap.eund.13.346.

II. *affliction, ruin*, LXXIs.59.7, Je.3.22.

III. *collection*, ἁμαρτωλῶν ἀνθρώπων (v.l. σύτρεμμα, q.v.) ib. Nu.32.14.

σύντριμμός, ὁ, = σύντριμμα II, *ruin*, ib. Ze.1.10, al.

II. συντριμμοὶ θανάτου *affictions, miseries*, ib. 2Ki.22.5.

σύτρῐχος, ον, *covered with hair*, δέρματα Sch.Philostr.*Her*.p.404 B.

Σύντριψ, ῐβος, ὁ, *the Smasher*, a demon supposed to break pots during manufacture, Hom.*Epigr*.14.9.

σύντριψις, εως, ἡ, *ruin, destruction*, LXXJo.10.10.

II. *crushing*, τοῦ ὀστέου Cass.*Pr*.38.

σύντροπος, dub. sens. in *PMag.Lond*.121.766 (σύντροφος (signf.1.3) cf. Preisendanz).

συντροφέω, *to be reared together*, dub. in Thphr.*CP*3.5.2.

συντροφη, ἡ, *foster-sister*, *CIG*(add.)3857*i* (Phrygia).

συντροφία, ἡ, *common nurture*, Ph.2.11, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.20, *PTeb*.407.6 (ii A.D.).

2. generally, *living together, society*, σ. καὶ συνήθεια Plb.6.5.10, cf. D.H.6.74; τινος *with* one, D.S.30.17; ἡ πρὸς ἡμᾶς σ. Str.8.3.3.

3. *familiarity*, κρημνοβατεῖν ἐπιστάμενοι διὰ τὴν τόπου σ. Lyd.*Mens*.4.14.

II. *brood*, *AP*7.216 (Antip.Thess.).

συντροφος, ον, *brought up together with*, τινι Hdt.1.99; ὦ Κύπριδι .. καὶ Χάρισι .. ξύντροφε Διαλλαγή Ar.*Ach*.989 (lyr.); also c. gen. *foster-brother*, οἱ μόθακες σ. Λακεδαιμονίων Phylarch.43 J.; σ. τοῦ βασιλέως Σελεύκου, etc., *OGI*247.2 (Delos, ii B.C.), al., Plb.5.9.4, 32.15.10; and in Com. phrase, τηγάνων σ. μειρακύλλια Eub.75.2; freq. of domestic animals, σ. τοῖσι ἀνθρώποισι Hdt.2.65; τοῖς θηρίοις πόθος τῶν σ. X.*Mem*.2.3.4; ἔστι [λέων] πρὸς τὰ σ. καὶ συνήθη σφόδρα φιλοπαίγμων Arist.*HA*629b11; κυνίδιον σ. Plu.*Aem*.10; ὄρνις Luc.*Lex*.6: abs., τὸ σ. γένος *bred up with* me, says Ajax of the Athenians, S.*Aj*.861; *of like habits with oneself*, Pl.*Lg*.949c:—freq. in Inscrr. and Pap., *SIG*798.6 (Cyzicus, i A.D.), etc.; Ζωτίκῳ συντρόφῳ *his foster-brother*, *CIG*3109 (Teos), cf. 3142.3 (Smyrna), 3268 (ibid.), *BGU*1058.50 (i B.C.); also fem., *foster-sister*, *SEG*34.1205 (Lydia, A.D. 170/1), 31.991 (Lydia, A.D. 234/5), al. cf. συντρόφη:—τὸ σ., = συντροφία I. 1, Arist.*EN*1161b34.

2. generally, *living with*, τοῖς φονεῦσι S.*El*.1190; ξ. ὄμμα the eye or presence *of a companion*, Id.*Ph*.171 (lyr.); *used to* a thing, σ. ὤν (sc. ἀνάγκαις) E.*IT*1119 (lyr.); γυμνασίῳ Plu.2.130c; φιλοσοφίᾳ, πενίᾳ κολακείᾳ, Luc.*Nigr*.12, 15: c. gen., σ. τῆς τόλμης Plb.1.74.9; ἁρμονίης, μέθας, *AP*7.26, 423 (both Antip. Sid.).

3. of things, *habitual*, νόσημα Hp.*Aër*.7; ἣν μὴ ἐκ παιδίου σύντροφος ᾖ [ἡ νοῦσος] Id.*Morb.Sacr*.10; οὐκέτι συντρόφοις ὀργαῖς ἔμπεδος S.*Aj*.639 (lyr.); τὰ ξ. *everyday* evils, Th.2.50; τὸ τῆς πάλαι ποτὲ φύσεως σ. the *congenital property* of nature, Pl.*Plt*.273b; πῦρ τὸ σ. *innate* heat, Hp.*de Arte*12; σ. τινί *natural to*, χυμῷ Id.*Off*.11; φάρμακον σ. ἐπιτέγξει Id.*Fract*.29; ἡ σ. τισὶ φιλοπρωτία Phld.*Rh*.2.158 S.; τὸ ἐναντιώτατον [πρόσωπον] οὐδὲ σ. ἡμῖν ὑπάρχον the opposite face (that of the dying patient) not being *familiar* to us, Gal.18(2).25; τῇ Ἑλλάδι πενίη αἰεὶ σ. Hdt.7.102: Adv., -φως ἔχειν c. dat., to be *suitable*, Hp.*Fract*.32.

II. Act., *joint-herd, fellow-herdsman*, τῆς ἀγέλης Pl.*Plt*.267e.

2. τοῖς ὕδασι σ. τῶν ἀναβλαστανοίτων *assisting in nourishing* .., Pl.*Lg*.835d.

συντροχάζω, *run together* or *with*, LXXEc.12.6, *AP*7.417 (Mel.), *Anacreont*.29.3, Plu.*Ages*.36, Plot.2.4.8:—also **συντροχάω,** Man.2.492.

σύντροχος, ον, *agreeing with*, σύντροχα λέγειν τινί Tz.*H*.12.187.

συντρῠγάω, *gather* grapes *together with*, τινί τι *Gp*.5.17.3.

συντρῠφάω, *share in luxury with*, τινι D.C.48.27.

συντρώγω, *eat together*, Tz.*H*.10.637.

συντυγχάνω, fut. -τεύξομαι Hsch., Phot., Suid.: aor.2 συνέτῠχον: pf. -τέτευχα Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.174, *PTeb*.22.3 (ii B.C.):

I. of persons, *meet with, fall in with*, τινι Hdt.4.14, Ar.*Nu*.608 (troch.), *PTeb*. l.c., etc.; so μοίρᾳ τοῦδ' ἐχθίονι σ. S.*Ph*.682 (lyr.); σ. νεκροῖς ἀσπαίρουσι Antipho 2.4.5; ξυνέτυχεν ἐξιόντι μοι ἄνθρωπος ἀποφράς Eup.309: abs., S.*OT*122; but οἱ συντυγχάνοντες, of two persons *meeting*, Hdt.1.134, cf. Pl.*Ti*.56d.

2. rarely c. gen;, like the simple verb, συντυχὼν κακῶν ἀνδρῶν perh. *having like others met with* evil men, S.*Ph*.320 (σὺν τυχὼν Paley), cf. *OC*1482 codd. (lyr., σοῦτύχοιμι Cobet).

3. ὁ συντυχών the *first that meets one*, ὁ αἰεὶ ξυντυχών E.*Hec*.1182 (also without ὁ, Id.*Rh*.864): rarely in pres., ὁ συντυγχάνων Pl.*Lg*.762c: also of things, τό συντυχόν the *first that comes to hand average*, οὐ τὸ σ. ἔργον Hdt.1.51; πᾶν τὸ σ. ἡδέως ἤσθιεν X.*Ages*.9.3.

II. of accidents and chances, *happen to, befall*, τὰ συντυχόντασφι Hdt.8.136; ὅσα δεῖ χώρᾳ συντυχεῖν Pl.*Lg*.709c: abs., *happen, fall out*, εὖ ξυντυχόντων *if things go* well, A.*Th*.274; πᾶν τὸ συντυχὸν πάθος S.*Aj*.313; ὁ ξ. κίνδυνος Th.3.59; πρὸς τὰ σ. according to *circumstances*, Plu.*Oth*.13, cf. 9: impers. συνετύγχανε, συνέτυχε, *it happened that* .., c. inf., Th.7.70, Plb.15.4.5, Plu.*Lys*.12, *Pel*.18; συνέτυχε οὕτως, ὥστε .. Aristeas307: c. part., ἡ οὐσία συντέτευχε τὸν μέσον κατειληφυῖα τόπον Chrysipp. l.c.

συντῠλόω, in Pass., *to be covered with a callus*, Aët.13.133 (*Hermes*42.539).

συντυμβωρῠχέω, *help in grave-digging*, pedantic word in Luc.*Lex*.2.

συντῠπόω, *help to form*, τὸ κατὰ τὴν φάρυγγα Gal.5.237:—Pass., συντυποῦσθαι τὰς ψυχὰς τοῖς παροῦσι *allow* the soul *to be moulded* by circumstances, Simp.*in Epict*.p.69 D.

συντῠραννέω, *share in absolute power with*, τῷ δεσπότῃ Str.13.1.57.

συντῠραννοκτονέω, *join in slaying tyrants*, Luc.*Tyr*.7.

συντῠραννος, ὁ, *fellow-tyrant*, Plu.2.105b.

συντῡρόω, *make into cheese together*: hence, comically, τἀκ βοιωτῶν .. συντυρούμενα *the troubles that are being concocted* on their part, Ar.*Eq*.479.

συντυφλόω, *blind at the same time*, Tz.*H*.3.221 (Pass.).

συντύχημα [ῠ], ατος, τό, = συντυχία, Apollod.Com.23.

συντῠχία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ *occurrence, happening, incident*, freq. with a qualifying epithet, ἀγαθή Thgn.590 = Sol.13.70; σ. κρυόεσσα Pi.*I*.1.38; δεινὴ καὶ μεγάλη Hdt.3.43; κατὰ σ. ἀγαθήν Ar.*Av*.544 (lyr.); καλὴ ἡ ξ. the *conjuncture* is fair, Th.1.33; ἐρωτικὴ ξ. an *incident* of a love-affair, Id.6.54: without any qualifying word, μεταλλαγαὶ συντυχίας changes *of fortune*, E.*HF*766 (lyr.); σ. τις τοιαύτη ἐπεγένετο Hdt.3.121; συντυχίῃ ταύτῃ χρησαμένη Id.5.41; θυμοῦμαι τῇ ξ. Ar.*Ra*.1006 (anap.); ὡς ἑκάστοις τῆς ξυντυχίας .. ἔσχεν according to *the circumstances* of each party, Th.7.57; ἅμα τοῦ ἔργου τῇ ξ. at *the very moment* of action, Id.3.112; ἀπὸ τοιαύτης ξ. Id.5.11; κατὰ συντυχίην by *chance*, Hdt.3.74, 9.21; κατά τινα σ. Plb.10.32.3, Gal.16.837; κατὰ σ. also, *as it happens, as a matter of fact*, *OGI*331.19 (Pergam., ii B.C.): pl., *the chances* or *incidents of life, circumstances*, Th.3.45.

2. abs. also, acc. to the context, of *good* or *evil chances*,

a. *happy event, success*, Pi.*P*.1.36 (pl.); συντυχίῃχρησάμενος καὶ σοφίῃ Hdt.1.68; θεῶν ἐπὶ συντυχίαις *the happy issues* due to them, S.*Ant*.157 (anap.).

b. *mishap, mischance*, ξυντυχίᾳ βαρυνόμενοι Cratin.166, cf. E.*Tr*.1119 (anap.), *El*.1358 (anap.), Pl.*Phdr*.248c, etc.

c. μειράκιον .. ἀποσκορακίσαν τὴν τοῦ Πυθαγόρου σ. the *intervention* of P., Iamb.*VP*25.112.

συντῠχίζειν· συνσωρεύειν, Hsch.

συντῠχικός, ή, όν, *accidental*, ὀλισθήσεις Plu.2.611a (συγχυτικαί Reiske).

συνυβρίζω, *join in violence* or *insolence*, Plu.2.631f, Lib.*Or*.1.230:—Pass., *to be insulted as well*, Agath.1.4.

συνῠγιαίνω, *to be well along with*, c. dat., *Iatr*.17.9.

συνυγραίνομαι, Pass., *to be wet along with* or *together*, Gal.11.585.

συνυθλέω, *chat together*, Luc.*Lex*.14.

συνῠλακτέω, *bark together*, Nonn.*D*.3.176, etc.

συνῠμεναιόω, *join in the bridal hymn*, Plu.2.138b.

συνυμνέω, *sing hymns together*, *SEG*37.961 (Claros, ii A.D.) Sch.rec.Theoc.10.24.

συνυμνῳδός, ὁ, *fellow-singer of hymns*, *CIG*3170.16 (Smyrna).

συνυπάγω α[], *remove, withdraw together with*, ἑαυτῷ ὑγρότητα Olymp.*in Mete*.276.29, al., cf., Gal.17(2).191.

II. *make dependent together*, τῷ ἄρθρῳ τὸν λόγον Sch.E.*Or*.854, *subject jointly* to, τὴν τοῦ γήμαντος οὐσίαν συνυπάγει ταῖς συνθήκαις Just.*Nov*.22.40:—Pass., *to be brought under the power of*, *Cod.Just*.1.2.17 pr. Eustr.*in EN*26.25.

συνυπᾰκουστέον, *one must understand, supply* a word, Str.9.5.5, v.l. in Sch.E.*Or*.234.

συνυπᾰκούω, *obey together*, τινι Plb.5.56.9, cf. D.S.18.9; πρός τι *in* a thing, Plb.1.66.7.

II. *comprehend under the meaning of terms*, Stob.2.7.5b, Ptol.*Phas*.p.12 H. (both Pass.); *understand* [a word] *together*, A.D.*Synt*.339.18 (Pass.), Gal.16.776 (Pass.).

συνυπαλλάσσομαι, *vary also*, prob. for νῦν ὑπ- in Gal.17(1).31.

συνυπαρκτικός, ή, όν, *capable of coexistence*, ἀντίθεσις Simp.*in Cat*.384.22.

συνυπαρξις, εως, ἡ, *coexistence*, S.E.*P*.2.199, *M*.10.267, A.D.*Adv*.194.1, Gal.1.116.

συνυπάρχω, *exist together, coexist*, Arist.*EE*1241b27, Thphr.*Vent*.21, Plb.6.39.2, Ph.2.507, Gal.6.441, Arr.*Epict*.2.1.2; ἀλλήλοις with one another, S.E.*P*.2.144; ἀναγκαῖον ἀνθρώποις συνυπάρξαι τὰς τέχνας Ph.2.512, cf. Gal.16.555, al.

συνύπᾰτος, ὁ, *colleague in the consulship*, D.H.6.22, D.C.78.14:—hence **συνυπᾰτεύω,** Str.5.1.11, Plu.*Publ*.1, *Fab*.25, etc.

συνύπειμι, (εἰμί *sum*) *to be in* or *under together*, Ocell.2.22, 3.1.

συνυπεξάγω [ᾰ], *remove together with*, τὸ φάρμακον σ. ἑαυτῷ τι Archig.ap.Aët.9.28.

συνυπερβάλλω, *pass over together*, τὸν Ταῦρον Plb.4.48.6.

συνῠπηρετέω, *concur in helping*, τῷ νομοθέτῃ Pl.*Lg*.934b, cf. Arist.*PA*685a21.

συνυποβάλλω, *subject at the same time*, τῷ λόγῳ τὰ πάθη prob. in Plu.*Lib*.1.

συνυπογράφω [ᾰ], *subscribe together*, *PAmh*.2.31.13 (ii B.C.), *PGrenf*.2.23.4 (ii B.C.):—Pass., *agree with*, Ph.2.600.

συνυποδείκνῡμι and **-ύω** (Plb.18.15.2), *help to indicate*, τὰς ὁδοὺς αὐτοῖς Id.3.48.7, cf. D.S.11.6 (interpol.); σ. αὐτοῖς ὅτι .., πῶς .., Plb.1.27.1, 5.98.11: and so verb. Adj. **-δεικτέον,** Id.5.21.4.

συνυποδέχομαι, *receive, entertain together*, τινί τινα Sch.Theoc.7.149.

2. *receive, obtain jointly*, Just.*Nov*.11.24.

συνυποδίδωμι, *deposit also*, prob. in *PGrenf*.1.14.21 (ii B.C.).

συνυποδύομαι, Pass. and Med., *insinuate oneself along with*, τινι Plu.2.542b.

II. c. acc., *undergo together*, κίνδυνον Id.Brut.18.

συνυποζεύγνῡμι, *put under the yoke together*, Ath.12.533d.

συνυποκειμαι, *to be appended also*, of document, τὸ -κείμενον ἄκυρον εἶναι *Inscr.Perg*.163 *D* 12 (ii B.C.); συνυποκείσθω *let it be assumed also*, Gal.15.503; *underlie at the same time*, Jul.*Or*.4.133d:—f.l. in Lib.*Decl*.4.61.

συνυποκορίζω, *call by a diminutive name in accordance with*, Eust.1283.40.

συνυποκρίνομαι [ῑ], *accommodate oneself by pretending*, Plb.3.31.7; συνυπεκρίθη τίθεσθαι φιλίαν πρὸς αὐτούς Id.3.52.6; σ. τὸ προσποίημα τῷ Μαρίῳ *helping* M. *to maintain his pretence*. Plu.*Mar*.14; συνυπεκρίνετο τοῖς προθύμως .. διακειμένοις *pretended to agree with* the eager spirits, Plb.3.92.5, cf. Ep.Gal.2.13, Plu.*Mar*.17.

συνυπολαμβάνω, *help in supporting*, *Gp*.15.3.8.

συνυπολείπομαι, *to be left behind with*, τοῖς σμμένουσι Epict.*Gnom*.34 (prob. l.).

συνυποληψις, late Dor. **-λᾱμψις,** εως, ἡ, *support, relief*, τᾶς πόλεως *IG*5(1).1146.21 (Gytheum, i B.C.).

συνυπομένω, *endure together* with, Sopat.Rh.8.173.23 W.

συνυπονοέω, *supply in thought*, Arist.*SE*176a39; διότι .. Plb.4.24.2.

συνυποπίπτω, *to be presented to the senses together with*, ἀλλήλοις S.E.*M*.8.174.

συνυποπτεύω, *suspect*, Plb.14.4.8.

συνυπόπτωσις, εως, ἡ, *simultaneous presentation to the senses*, S.E.*M*.8.174.

συνυπόστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *coexistence*, Plot.6.7.2, 40, Dam.*Pr*.292.

συνυπόστέλλομαι, Pass., *crouch together under* (a wall), Max.Tyr.21.10.

II. *to be shortened* or *contracted together*, S.E.*M*.9.262.

συνυπόσύρω [ῡ], *draw down together*, [αἱ ἕλμινθες] συνυποσύρονται τοῖς ῥοφήμασι Herod.Med.ap.Aët.9.37.

συνυπότάσσομαι, Pass. *to be subject* or *obedient together*, Hsch. s.v. ἀτιμαγέλας.

συνυπότίθεμαι, Med., *assume also*, in arguing, Pl.*Ax*.370a.

II. *help in devising*, σ. τινὶ λόγον Plu.*Cat.Mi*.66.

III. *suggest* or *advise as well*, Gal.8.118.

συνυπουργέω, *join in serving, co-operate with*, τινι Hp.*Art*.58, cf. 2Ep.Cor.1.11, Luc.*Bis Acc*.17, *BCH*7.502 (Phrygia, A.D. 433).

συνποφέρω, *sustain along with*, τῷ ἀδελφῷ τὴν τύχην Sch.E.*Or*.1.

συνποφύομαι, Pass., *grow up together*, ἐκ τῆς αὐτῆς χώρας Plu.2.554a.

συνποχωρέω, *retire together*, ib. 248b.

συνῠφαίνω, pf. συνύφαγκα D.H.*Comp*.18, Ruf.*Anat*.9:—*weave together*, of the spider, Arist.*HA*623a11; ἡ τῶν χιτώνων τῶν τὸν ὀφθαλμὸν συνυφαγκότων πλοκή Ruf. l.c.:—Med., πλέγμα ἐξ ἀέρος καὶ πυρὸς συνυφηνάμενος Pl.*Ti*.78b:—Pass., of the horns of certain oxen; *to be entangled*, Arist.*Fr*.363.

2. metaph., *weave together, frame with art*, ἵνα τοι σὺν μῆτιν ὑφήνω Od.13.303; ἡ πάντα συνυφαίνουσα [πολιτική] *which weaves* all *into one web*, Pl.*Plt*.305e; σ. τὸν λόγον Arist.*Rh.Al*.1439ᵃ31; [τοὺς ῥυθμούς] D.H. l.c.; ὑπόμνημά τι Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.48; ἐκέρασε τᾷ πολυτεκνίᾳ τοὺς .. οἴκους εἰς τὸ αὐτὸ συνυφήνας *IG*4(1).86.15 (Epid., i A.D.):Pass., ὥστε ταῦτα συνυφανθῆναι so that this *web was woven*, i.e. this business contrived, Hdt.5.105; of the parts of a sentence, D.H.*Comp*.23; θύννοι ἀλλήλοις συνυφασμένοι *quite close together*, Ael.*NA*15.3.

II. *weave in company*, Men.142, *PSI*3.167.9 (ii B.C.).

συνύφανσις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, *weaving together*, metaph., Pl.*Plt*.310e.

συνύφαντέον, *one must weave together*, Ph.1.528.

συνύφαντης, ου, ὁ, *one who waves together*, metaph., opp. ἀναλύτης, Dam.*Pr*.161.

συνύφασμα [ῠ], ατος, τό, *contextus*, *Gloss*.

συνύφειαι [ῠ], αἱ, *bees' cells* (from their *net-like* appearance), *honeycomb*, Arist.*HA*624ᵃ11.

συνυφέλκω, f.l. for συνεφ- in Ph.2.232.

συνῠφὴ, ἡ, = συνύφασυα, *web*, Pl.*Lg*.734e, applied to the girdle of the ephod, LXXEx.36.28 (39.20).

2. metaph., *construction*, οἰκήσεων Id.*Epin*.975b; ἐρωτικὴ ξ. amorous *embrace*, Max.Tyr.26.5 (ξυμφνήν Reiske).

συνῠφής, ές, *woven together*; ἱστοί, of honeycombs, Arist.*HA*624ᵃ6; τι συνυφές a kind *of web*, ib. 622ᵇ10.

συνυφίστημι, *call into existence together with*, τινι Plot.5.6.5, Jul.*Or*.4.142a, Procl.*Inst*.57:—Pass., with pf. and aor.2 Act., *co-exist*, Ph.1.175, Plu.2.572d, S.E.*P*.3.26, *M*.8.273, Alex.Aphr.*Mixt*.228.21.

II. Med., *undertake along with*, αὐτοῖς πάντα-στησομένους Plb.4.32.7.

συνῳδέω, = συνᾴδω, for which it is v.l. in Ecphant.ap.Stob.4.7.64.

συνῳδία, ἡ, *concord*, and metaph., *agreement, assent*, Pl.*Lg*.837e, etc.: lit., συνῳδίαι χορῶν Aristid.*Or*.18(20).7; of the Spheres, Iamb.*VP*15.65: also **συνᾰοιδία,** Onatas ap.Stob.1.1.39; **συνῳδή,** *concentus*, *Gloss*., cf. Charis.p.552 K.

συνῳδικός, ή, όν, *making for harmony*, ἀγαθὸν χρῆμα καὶ ξ. Call.Com.2(*b*) D.

συνωδίνω [ῑ], *to be in travail together*, σ. κακοῖς *share in the agony of* woes, E.*Hel*.727; οἱ συνωδίνοντες ὄρνιθες Arist.*EE*1240ᵃ36; οἱ ἄρρενες ταῖς θηλείαις σ. Ael.*NA*3.45:—Pass., στεροπῇσι συνωδίνοντο κεραυνοί Nonn.*D*.2.507.

συνῳδός (also **συνᾰοιδός** E.*HF*787 (lyr.)), όν, (ᾠδή) *singing* or *sounding in unison with, echoing* or *responsive to*, ὄρνις .. ἄχεσι σ. E.*Ph*.1518 (lyr.); θρηνήμασι φίλαι ξυνῳδοί Id.*Or*.133, cf. *Hel*.174 (lyr.).

2. abs., *in harmony, accordant*, λόγος Pl.*Phd*.92c; ἦχος D.H.*Comp*.22; ῥῆμα *APl*.4.226 (Alc.); ὦ ξυνῳδοὶ κτὺποι cj. in E.*Supp*.73 (lyr.).

II. metaph., *according with, in harmony with*, c. dat., Hdt.5.92.γ´, E.*Med*.1008, etc.; ἐμοὶ φρονῶν ξυνῳδά Ar.*Av*.635 (lyr.); λόγοι σ. τοῖς ἔργοις Arist.*EN*1172ᵇ5, cf. 1098ᵇ30; σ. εἰσὶν οἱ ἀστέρες τοῖς ἀποτελέσμασι *PMich*. in *Class.Phil*.22.16; ὁκόσα πεπέρει ξυνῳδά pepper and *cognate* substances, Aret.*CA*1.10: c. gen., τὴν ὁμοείδειαν σ. τοῦ τόνου A.D.*Adv*.165.23: abs., ἴσως ξυνῳδὸς τῷ χρόνῳ γενήσεται Call.Com.2(*a*) D.

συνωθέω, *force together, compress forcibly*, τὰ σμικρὰ εἰς τὰ τῶν μεγάλων διάκενα Pl.*Ti*.58b; τὰ ὁμοιότατα μάλιστ᾽ εἰς ταὐτόν ib. 53a; πρὸς τὸν πόλον ὡς εἰς στενότατον X.*Oec*.18.8; τὸ πνεῦμα κατέχειν καὶ πρὸς τὴν λαγόνα συνωθεῖν Sor.2.59; ἡ φύσις .. σ. τὸπῦον εἰς τὰς παρακειμένας χώρας Gal.18(2).103:—Pass., συνέωσται εἰς αὑτό Pl.*Ti*.59e; συνωσθεῖσα ib. 85e; εἰς μικρόν Arist.*Resp*.479ᵇ24; διὰ τὸ συνωθεῖσθαι πλεῖστον ἀέρα πρὸς ἄρκτον Thphr.*Vent*.2, cf. 53.

2. *help to propel*, βολήν App.*Hann*.22.

II. intr., *force one's way in* or *rush in*, Arist.*Mir*.838ᵇ8; ἐπὶ τὸ στρατεύεσθαι Epicur.*Fr*.171 (nisi leg. ὁρμῆσαι).

III. *force, compel*, *Cod.Just*.1.3.38.3, 1.4.26.3, ὅπερ ἔλαβε .. ἀποδοῦναι συνωθείσθω Just.*Nov*.123.28.

συνωθησις, εως, ἡ, *compulsio*, *Gloss*.

συνωθισμός, ὁ, *jostling*, Eun.*Hist*.p.246 D.

συνώμεθα, v. συνίημι.

συνωμία, ἡ, (ὦμος) *space between the shoulder-baldes, withers*, in the bull of Phalaris, Plb.12.25.3 (pl.); in a horse, *Hippiatr*.128 (pl.); τῶν ἐν τῇ ῥάχει καὶ τῇ σ. γενομένων ἑλκῶν ib. 26; in a human being, ἀλγοῦσιν, οἱ μὲν τὴν κεφαλήν, οἱ δὲ συνωμίας καὶ ὀσφύν Paul.Aeg.3.20; καθ᾽ὅλων τῶν κατὰ τὴν σ. μερῶν Id.6.88.

συνωμίασις, εως, ἡ, *pain in the* συνωμία, *Hippiatr*.26.

συνωμίς, ίδος, ἡ, *shoulder-blade*, in pl., Orib.*Fr*.52, *Gloss*.

συνωμοσία (sts. wrongly written συνομ-), ἡ: (συνόμνυμι):—*being leagued by oath, conspiracy*, Ar.*Eq*.476 (pl.), Th.6.60, etc.; ξ. δήμου καταλύσεως *for* putting down the democracy, Id.6.27, cf. *IPE*1.401.36 (Chersonesus Taurica, iii B.C.); οἱ ἐν τῇ ξ. Th.8.49; οἱ ἐκ τῆς σ. Plu.*Ant*.13; ἡ ἐπί τινα, ἡ κατά τινος σ., Id.*Sert*.26, *Cat.Mi*.29.

2. *confederacy*, ἡ πρός Ἀργείους γενομένη ξ. Th.5.83.

II. *body of men leagued by oath, political union* or *club*, Id.8.54, 81, Pl.*Ap*.36b, *R*.365d.

συνωμόσιον, τό, *joint oath*, D.H.10.31; simply *oath*, Longus4.31.

συνωμόσιος, ὁ, = sq., Sch.Ar.*Av*.1075, as a title of Zeus, *OGI*65 (Egypt, iii B.C.).

συνωμότης, ου, ὁ, *one who is leagued by oath, fellow-conspirator, confederate*, S.*OC*1302, Ar.*Eq*.452 (lyr.), *V*.507 (troch.) And.4.4, Lys.12.43, etc.; ἄνδρες .. ξ. Ar.*Eq*.257 (troch.); οἱ σ. ἐπὶ τῷ Πέρσῃ Hdt.7.148; οἱ Κατιλίνα σ. his *fellow-conspirators*, Plu.*Ant*.2; σ. τῆς ἐπιβουλῆς *confederate in* the plot, Hdn.4.14.2: metaph., ὕπνος πόνος τε, κύριοι ξ. A.*Eu*.126.

συνωμοτία, ἡ, *band of sworn soldiers, file*, Ascl.*Tact*.2.2.

συνωμοτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a conspiracy*, only in Adv. -κῶς, Plu.2.813a.

συνωμοτος, ον, *leagued by oath*: ξυνώμοτον, τό, *league, confederacy*, Th.2.74; *conspiracy*, D.C.37.39.

II. of things, *agreed to under oath*, Thom.Mag.p.346 R. (fem. η).

συνωνέομαι, *buy together, collect by purchase*, νησιῶται ἵππον συνωνέονται μυρίην Hdt.1.27.

II. *buy up*, σῖτον Lys.22.6, X.*HG*5.4.56; μαθήματα Pl.*Sph*.224b; θηρία Plu.*Brut*.21:—Pass., προσέταξεν [χρυσόν] συνωνηθῆναι *POxy*.2106.4 (iv A.D.):—the pf συνεώνημαι is used as Pass., ὁ συνεωνημένος [σῖτος] corn *bought up*, Lys.22.12; but with act. sense in D.13.30, 23.208.

III. *assist* one *to buy*, Thphr.*Char*.2.7.

συνωνή, ἡ, *buying up*, Lyd.*Mag*.3.70, Procop.*Arc*.22, *Cod.Just*.10.27.2.5, al. simply, *purchase*, χόρτου, πυροῦ, *POxy*.507.24 (ii A.D.), 909.21 (iii A.D.).

συνωνητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who buys up*, *Gloss*.

συνωνητος, ον, *bought up*, *Cod.Theod*.11.15.1.

συνωνῠμέω, *to be synonymous with*, τινι Ph.1.304, Sor.1.60, Ath.1.11e; τὸ -εῖν συνδέσμους ἐπιρρήμασιν *same words serve* as conjunction and adverb, A.D.*Synt*.335.27.

2. *to have the same name and nature as*, c. dat., Dam.*Pr*.96.

συνωνῠμία, ἡ, *synonym*, Arist.*Rh*.1404^{b}39, Quint.8.3.16; ἡ -ία τοῦ δῶμα, i.e. οἶκος, A.D.*Pron*.84.19; cf. Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1012.22.

συνωνῠμος, ον, *having the same name as*, c. gen., ἡ. συνώνυμος τῆς ἔνδον οὔσης ἔγχελυς Antiph.217.1, cf. E.*Hel*.495; ὁ. σ. τῇ πόλει [ποταμός] Plb.9.27.5.

II. in the Logic of Arist. συνώνυμα are *things having the same name and the same nature and definition*, *Cat*.1^{a}6, cf. *Top*.123^{a}28, 148^{a}24, Thphr.*HP*9.11.5; ἔστι τις ἀδικία παρὰ τὴν ὅλην ἄλλη ἐν μέρει, συνώνυμος, ὅτι ὁ ὁρισμὸς ἐν τῷ αὐτῷ γένει Arist.*EN*1130^{a}33; τὰ πολλὰ τῶν σ. τοῖς εἴδεσι the many particulars *which have the same name as* the forms, i.e. *things denoted by the same univocal or unambiguous word*, e.g. man and ox, both called ζῷον in the same sense of ζῷον, opp. ὁμώνυμα (v. ὁμώνυμος IV), Id.*Metaph*.987^{b}10. Adv. -μως Id.*Cat*.3^{a}34, Plb.3.33.11, Phld.*Rh*.1.148 S.

2. of pairs of the form ‘A: non-A’, opp. ἑτερώνυμα (q.v.), Procl.*in Prm*.p.955 S.

III. in Rhet. τὰ σ. are *synonyms, words having different forms but the same sense*, as πορεύεσθαι and βαδίζειν, Arist.*Rh*.1405^{a}1; τὸ σ. τοῦ νέφους, i.e. νεφέλη, A.D.*Synt*.199.27.

συνωρία, ἡ, *carriage-service*, οἱ μουλίωνες οἱ ἐπεστῶντες (= ἐφεστῶτες) συνωρίᾳ *TAM*4(1).39.

συνωριαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who drives a* συνωρίς, Luc.*Zeux*.9.

συνωρίξω, *yoke together*, Ael.*NA*15.24:—Med., ξυνωρίζου χέρα *join* thy hand *with mine*, E.*Ba*.198.

III. intr., *to be yoked together*, Nic.*Fr*.74.23, Man.4.453.

συνωρῐκεύομαι, *drive a pair*, Ar.*Nu*.15.

συνώριος, α, ον, *in season*, ὄφρα κεν ἀλκήτωρ τελέθων τὰ συν[ώρ]ια τεύχω dub. in Ramsay *Studies in the Eastern Provinces*p.128 (Phrygia).

συνωρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *pair of horses* (with or without a chariot or carriage, σ. χωρὶς δίφρου Pl.*Criti*.119b), E.*Rh*.987, Ar.*Nu*.1302, Pl.*Phdr*.246b, *IG*5(2).550.27 (Megalopolis, iv B.C.), etc.; τέθριππα καὶ ξυνωρίδες *Com.Adesp*.1281; εἰς τοὺς τροχοὺς τῆς [συνω]ρίδος *PCair.Zen*.782(*a*).21 (iii B.C.); εἰς ἵππυς θηλείας τῆς σ. τῆς ἀγαγούσης ἐγ Μέμφεως εἰς Φιλαδέλφειαν Ζήνωνα ib. 292.66 (iii B.C.); εἰς τὰ παραγενόμενα τῇ ἅρματα έ (ἵππων) β͵ συνωρίδας γ´ (ἵππων) γ´ τοῖς πᾶσιν ἵπποιςιθ´ *PPetr*.2p.74 (iii B.C.); σ. πωλική *IG*4(1).101.46 (Epid., i A.D.), cf. Paus.10.7.8; ἵππων τελείων Id.5.8.10; of mules, Id.5.9.2; ἐλεφάντων ἅρμα καὶ σ. Plb.30.25.11 (dub.): *a coin stamped with a biga* (cf. πῶλος II), E.*Fr*.675.

2. generally, *a pair* or *couple of* anything, A.*Ag*.643; τέκνων E.*Med*.1145, cf. S.*OC*895, *Com.Adesp*.834 (= *Trag.Adesp*.198).

II. of things, πέδας τε χειροῖν καὶ ποδοῖν ξυνωρίδα manacles for the hands and for the feet, *a coupling fetter*, A.*Ch*.982; ὅπου γὰρ ἰσχὺς συζυγοῦσι καὶ δίκη, ποία ξ. τῶνδε καρτερωτέρα*;* what *pair* is stronger than this? Id.*Fr*.381.

συνωριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *driver of a* συνωρίς, *PLond*.ined.2087, 2358 (iii B.C.), *PSI*4.406.3 (iii B.C.).

2. *driven in a* συνωρίς, ἡμίονοι *PCair.Zen*.8.11 (iii B.C.); so perh. ib. 673 (iii B.C.).

σύνωρον· σύμφωνον, ὁμολογούμενον, ἢ συγγενῆ, Hsch.

συνωροσκοπέω, *occupy the horoscope jointly*, of planets, Vett.Val.60.11.

σύνωσις, εως, ἡ, (συνωθέω) *forcing together, compression*, Pl.*Ti*.62b, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.49 U., al. Paul.Aeg.6.73; διώσεις ἢ σ. Arist.*Ph*.243^{b}9.

συνωφελέω, *join in aiding*, αὐτούς X.*Mem*.3.5.16; τὴν γῆν Id.*Oec*.18.2, etc.; τινὰ εἴς τι ib. 2.14; rarely τινι, S.*Ph*.871: abs., *to be of use* or *assist together*, ἔν τισι Hp.*Art*.18, cf. *Supp.Epigr*.3.583.13 (Olbia, ii/iii A.D.); εἴς τι X.*An*.3.2.27:—Pass., *derive profit together*, Lys.12.93.

συνωχᾰδόν, Adv., (συνέχω) poet. for συνοχηδόν, of Time, *perpetually, continually*, Hes.*Th*.690, Q.S.14.517.—On the form, v. A.D.*Adv*.196.14.

σῠοβαύβᾰλος, *of* or *from a pig-sty*, σ. λόγος a *swineherd’s* song, Cratin.312:—as Subst. (sc. σταθμός) *pig-sty*, Hsch., Phot.

σῠοβοιωτοί, οἱ, *Hog-Boeotians*, Cratin.310 (corr. Porson).

σῠοβόσκης, ου, ὁ, *swineherd*, Hsch. s.v. ὑοβότης.

σῠοβόσκιον, τό, *herd of swine*, Charis.p.551 K.

σῠοβοσκός, ὁ, *swineherd*, *Gloss*.

σῠόβρωτος, ον, *bitten by a wild boar*, Aët.13.4 tit.

σῠοδήλητος, ον, *hurt* or *slain by a boar*, Aglaïas10.

σῠοθήρας, ου, ὁ, *boar-hunter*, Philostr.*Im*.2.17:—Συοθῆραι, οἱ, title of poem by Stesich., Ath.3.95d.

σῠοκτᾰσία, ἡ, = sq., *AP*7.421.12 (Mel.).

σῠοκτονία, ἡ, *slaughter of swine*, D.P.853 (pl.).

σῠοκτόνος, ον, *slaying swine* or *boars*, Call.*Dian*.216, Nonn.*D*.1.27.

σῠόομαι, Pass., *become swine*, Elias *in Porph*.119.22.

σῠοπλουτοσύνη, Dor. **-νᾶ,** ἁ, *swine-wealth*, Cerc.4.14.

σῠορόγχαι· βλαπτικοί, Hsch.

σῠοτρόφος, ον, *feeding swine*, χώρα J.*BJ*1.21.13:—as Subst. *swineherd*, Sch.D.Od.13.404.

σῠοφόνος, ον, *boar-slaying*, λόγχη E.*Fr*.495.29.

σῠοφόντης, ου, ὁ, *swine-slayer*, only in fem. **-φόντις,** *AP*11.194 (Lucill.).

συοσκῠαμος, ὁ, = ὑοσκύαμος, prob. in Nic.*Al*.415.

σῠοφορβέομαι, Pass., *to be fed like swine*, Longin.9.14.

σῠοφορβιον, τό, *herd of swine*, Arist.*HA*571^{b}19, D.H.1.79, Hsch.:—on the form, v. *An.Ox*.2.309.

σῠοφορβός, όν, later form of συφορβός, Plb.12.4.6, D.H.1.84 codd., Hsch.

συππῐνᾶς, ᾶδος, ὁ, *worker* or *dealer in tow*, τῇ συμβιώσει τῶν συππινάδων *ISmyrna*218.13; cf. στυππεῖον, στιππύον, σίππιον.

συπύη, ἡ, = σιπύη, *PCair.Zen*.14(*b*).14 (iii B.C.).

σῦρ, σῦρός, τό, = φορτίον, Theognost.*Can*.133; but Hdn.Gr. has only Σῦρ, an old name for Φοινίκη, 2.910, 919.

σύρα, ἡ, = συρία, interpol. in Poll.10.64.

Σῠραιγύπτιος, α, ον, *Syro-Egyptian*, *PTeb*.814.42 (iii B.C.).

Σῠράκουσαι [ᾱ], αἱ, *Syracuse*, Th.5.4, Scymn.282, *IGRom*.1.495 (Sicily, i A.D.); Ion. **Σῠρήκουσαι** Hdt.7.154; Dor. **Σῠράκοσαι** Pi.*P*.2.1, D.S.22.8; also **Σῠράκοσσαι,** Pi.*O*.6.6 (with vv.ll.), cj. in B.5.184 (**-κουσσ-** Pap., as also *Marm.Par*.52, 71): **Σῠράκουσα,** ἡ, D.S.13.75, 14.14, St.Byz., **Συράκουσσα** Hdn.Gr.1.270 codd. Arc.; **Σῠράκοσα,** D.S.21.4; also **Σῠρακώ,** οῦς, ἡ, Epich.185 (name of a marsh, St.Byz.; called *Tyraco*, Vibius Sequesterp.154 Riese).—Adj. **Σῠρᾱκόσιος,** α, ον, *Syracusan*, and as Subst. *a Syracusan*, *BMus.Cat.Coins Sicily*.p.145, Th. l.c., *IG*12(9).1187.15 (Euboea, iii B.C.), etc.; Ion. and poet. **Σῠρηκόσιος** Hdt.7.154, *AP*5.191 (Mel.), Nonn.*D*.6.354; a form **Σῠρακόσσιος** Hdn.Gr.1.120; **Σῠρακούσιος** Pl.*Ep*.327b (s.v.l.); **Συρρακούσιος** v.l. in Lib.*Or*.12.36, cf. Choerob.*in Theod*.2.242, al.; fem. **Σῠρᾰκοσσίς,** γλῶσσα Nonn.*D*.9.22:—ἡ **Σῠρακοσία** [χώρα] *the territory of S.*, Th.6.52 (and so L. Dind. reads for ἡ Συράκουσα or Συράκοσα in D.S. (v. supr.)): Συρακοσίων τράπεζα, prov. of luxurious living, Ar.*Fr*.216:—**Σῠρᾱκοσεύς,** έως, ὁ, St.Byz.

Σῠραττικός, ὁ, *Syro-Attic*, nickname in Ath.9.368c.

σύρβᾰ, v. τύρβα.

σύρβη, ἡ, v. τύρβη.

II. = αὐλοθήκη, Hsch. s.v. συρβηνεύς.

συρβηνεύς, ὁ, *noisy*, χορός Cratin.84; ὁ τῶν -έων χορός Ath.15.669b, 671c, 697f, cf. Zen.6.1 (where Leutsch -νός).

σύργαστρος, ὁ, (σύρω, γαστήρ) *trailing the belly*, as a snake, *AP*15.26.14 (Dosiad.*Ara*).

II. metaph., *day-labourer*, Alciphr.3.19, 63; also **συργάστωρ,** ορος, ὁ, v.l. ibid. (in 63).—Both words are expld. by συοφορβός or ὑ(ο)φορβός in Hsch., Phot., *EM*736.25 (Συργάστωρ is also an ὄνομα βαρβαρικόν acc. to Hsch.).

σύρδην, Adv., (σύρω) *dragging, in a long line*, Βαβυλὼν .. πάμμικτον ὄχλον πέμπει σ. A.*Pers*.54 (anap.).

II. *as if dragged along, violently*, σ. ἅπαντα .. ἀνλῶσαι δορί E.*Rh*.58; τοῦ κονιορτοῦ σ. ἁπανταχόθεν ἐμπίπτοντος Aristid.*Or*.51(27).9.

σύρεον, = τορδύλιον, Plin.*HN*24.177.

σῡρήνεμος, ον, (σύρω, ἄνεμος) *drawing breeze*, ῥιπίδας, cj. for πυρ- in *AP*6.101.2 (Phil.); cf. ἀνεμόσυρις.

σῠρία, ἡ, a kind of *stuff* or *material*, *PHib*.1.38.7, 51.3 (iii B.C.), *Ostr. Bodl*.i 143 (iii B.C.), *PEnteux*.1.8 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.10.25 (iii B.C.), *BGU*1564.6 (ii A.D.), *PLips*.57.29 (iii A.D.):= αὐτόποκον ἱμάτιον acc. to Poll.7.61; so called because made by Cappadocian Syrians, acc. to Hsch.

Συριακός, v. Σύρος.

Σῠριάρχης, ου, ὁ, *president of the provincial council of Syria*, *Cod.Theod*.15.9.2, Just.*Nov*.89.15.

Σῠριαρχία, ἡ, *office of* Συριάρχης, *Cod.Theod*.6.3.1, *Cod.Just*.1.36, 5.27.1.

σῡριγγέμβολος, ὁ, *pipe-line* for conveying water, Eust.1189.47.

σῡριγγιᾰκός, ἡ, όν, *for fistulae* or *ulcers*, κολλύριον Orib.*Fr*.102, cf. Paul.Aeg.3.80.

σῡριγγίας, κάλαμος, ὁ, reed *used for making pipes*, Thphr.*HP*4.11.10 (corr. Schneider), Dsc.1.85.

σῡριγγιάω, *suffer from fistula*, *Hippiatr*.128.

σῡριγγιον, τό, Dim. of σῦριγξ, *little reed* or *pipe*, Plu.2.456a, Artem.4.72: also **-ίδιον,** Hero *Spir*.1.16.

2. *hole in a wheel*, Hsch.

3. *small fistula* or *ulcer*, Hp.*Epid*.6.8.27, Gal.13.402.15, 403.6.

4. = σῦριγξ I. 4, Dsc.1.13.

5. *groove, channel*, Ath.Mech.14.10.

σῡριγγίς, ίδος, ἡ, *like a pipe*, κασία, i.e. *quill-cassia*, Androm.ap.Gal.14.73.

σῡριγγίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, fem. **-ῖτις,** ιδος, a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.182.

σῡριγγόποδες στίχοι, prob. cj. for συρόποδες (= *fistulares versus*) in Diom.p.498 K.

σῡριγγόποιός, ὁ, *pipe-maker*, prob. rest. in *Tab.Defix*.55.2.

σῡριγγότόμον, τό, *a knife for cutting fistulae*, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.23.57, Gal.10.415, Paul.Aeg.6.72; *syringotomium* in Veget.*Mul*.2.27.2.

σῡριγγόω, *make into a pipe, carry along like a pipe*, σ. φλέβα Hp.*Oss*.13, 16:—Pass., *grow hollow, end in a fistula*, Id.*Prog*.18, *Fist*.1, Gal.18(2).209; σεσυριγγωμένος τόπος D.S.32.11.

σῡριγγώδης, ες, *like a pipe* or *tube*, hence *perforated, carious*, ὀστέα Hp.*Epid*.5.41, cf. 7.5.

2. *sounding like a pap-pipe*, Heph.Astr.1.1.119, 139, al.

σῡριγγωμα, ατος, τό, *fistula*, Vett.Val.110.37 (pl.).

σῡριγγωσις, εως, ἡ, *formation of a fistula*, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.4.

σῡριγκτής, v. συριστής.

σύριγμα [ῡ], ατος, τό, *sound of a pipe*, in pl., E.*Ba*.952, Ar.*Ach*.554; *whistling*, κυνορτικὸν σ. S.*Ichn*.167; ἀνέμων Orph.*H*.34.25; *hissing* of the serpent Pytho, *Pae.Delph*.20 (pl.).

σύριγμᾰτώδης, ες, *like the sound of a pipe, whistling*, ἦχος Cass.*Pr*.82.

σύριγμός, ὁ, *shrill piping sound, hissing*, as of serpents, Arist.*HA*536^a^6, Str.9.3.10 (pl.); in sign of derision, X.*Smp*.6.5; as a military signal, Aen.Tact.24.17; σ. καὶ χλευασμοί Plb.30.29.6; σ. κάλων the *whistling* of rigging, D.H.*Comp*.16; of the sound of sibilants, ib. 14; *hissing* in the theatre, Plu.*Cic*.13; of the cry of elephants, Arr.*An*.5.17.7; *singing in the ears*, Dsc.2.78.

σῦριγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, *shepherd's pipe, Panspipe*, αὐλῶν συρίγγων τ' ἐνοπή Il.10.13; νομῆες τερπόμενοι σύριγξι 18.526; συρίγγων ἐνοπή *h.Merc*.512; ὑπὸ λιγυρῶν συρίγγων ἵεσαν αὐδήν Hes.*Sc*.278; E.*Ion*498, *IA*1038; sg., Ion Trag.45 S. οὐ μολπὰν σύριγγος ἔχων S.*Ph*.213 (lyr.); καλαμίνη σ. Ar.*Fr*.719; κατ' ἀγροὺς τοῖς νομεῦσι σῦριγξ ἄν τις εἴη Pl.*R*.399d.

b. σ. μονοκάλαμος *flute*, Euph.ap.Ath.4.184a, *AB*265.21, *EM*480.1.

2. *cat-call, whistle, hiss*, as in theatres, Id.*Lg*.700c; cf. συρίζω II. 2, συριγμός:—the last part of the νόμος Πυθικός was called σύριγγες, prob. because it imitated the dying *hisses* of the serpent Pytho, Str.9.3.10.

3. an attachment to the αὐλός allowing modification of the sound, Aristox.*Harm*.21, Arist.*Aud*.804^a^14 Plu.2.1138a, 1096b.

4. *quill* of the cassia, Androm.ap.Gal.14.73, Dsc.1.13; cf. συριγγίς.

II. *anything like a pipe*:

1. *spear-case*, = δορατοθήκη, Il.19.387.

2. *hole in the nave of a wheel*, A.*Th*.205 (lyr.), *Supp*.181, but *the nave* itself in, S.*El*.721, E.*Hipp*.1234, Theoc.24.120, etc.; cf. Suid.

3. *hollow part of a hinge*, Parm.1.19.

4. Medic., in pl., *pores* or *bronchial passages* of the lungs, Arist.*Resp*.478ᵃ13, 480ᵇ7, *HA*496ᵇ3, 513ᵇ5; δι᾽ οὗ μεριεῖται τὸ πνεῦμα κατὰ τὰς ἀρτηρίας εἰς τὰς σ. Id.*PA*664ᵃ28; of other *ducts* or *channels* in the body, λίφαιμοι σαρκῶν σύριγγες Emp.100.2, cf. Max.169; σύριγγες ἄνω φυσῶσι μελαν μένος S.*Aj*.1412 (anap.); of the trachea, Hp.*Cord*.2; the liver-*duct*, ἡ σ. τοῦ ἥπατος Id.*Mul*.1.78 (cf. θρίξ III); σ. αἱματόεσσα, of a *vein*, A.R.4.1647; ἱερὰ σ. *cavity* of the spine, Poll.2.180; *passage* through the elephant's trunk, Aret.*SD*2.13.

5. *fistulous sore* or *abscess*, Hp.*Coac*.501, Plu.2.60a, Gal.6.244; ἐν τῷ γόνατι Artem.1.47.

6. σ. πτεροῦ, v. πτερόν I. 1.

7. *groove* or *barrel* of a catapult, Ph.*Bel*.61.46, 62.40, Hero *Bel*.100.5, Vitr.10.10.3.

8. *subterranean passage*, *gallery*, *mine*, Plb.9.41.9, 21.28.6, Str.3.2.9, al.; of *the burial vaults* of the Egyptian kings at Thebes, Ael.*NA*6.43, Paus.1.42.3, Baillet *Inscr. des tombeaux des rois à Thèbes* Nos.13, 245, al.

9. *covered gallery* or *cloister*, Callix.1, Plb.15.31.3; σύριγγας τῶν ὑσπλήγων δύο *BCH*35.286 (Delos).

10. *channel* for counterweight in automaton, Hero *Aut*.2.8.

11. *sheath*, J.*AJ*3.7.5.

σύριγξις, εως, ἡ, *playing on the syrinx*, Sch.E.*Or*.145.

σῡρίζω, A.*Pr*.357, *Th*.463, Hp.*Int*.10, E.*Ion*501 (lyr.), Apollod.3.10.2; Att. **συρίττω** Pl.*Tht*.203b, Arist.*HA*611ᵇ26; Dor. **συρίσδω** Theoc.1.3, etc.: fut. συρίξομαι Luc.*Bis Acc*.12, etc.; συρίσω Hero *Spir*.1.41, Longus2.23; συριῶ LXXIs.5.26, al.: aor. ἐσύριξα Ar.*Pl*.689; later ἐσύρισα Babr.114.4, Luc.*Harm*.2: (*συρίγγ-γω, cf. σῦριγξ):—*play the* σῦριγξ, *pipe*, ὅτε .. συρίζεις, ὦ Πάν E. l.c.; ἁδὺ δὲ καὶ τὺ συρίσδες Theoc.1.3; συρίζων ὁ κηροδέτας κάλαμος E.*IT*1125 (lyr.): c. acc. cogn., συρίζων ποιμνίτας ὑμεναίους Id.*Alc*.576 (lyr.).

2. *play the aulos in its top register*, Aristox.*Harm*.21; cf. σῦριγξ I 3.

II. *make any whistling* or *hissing sound, hiss* like a serpent, Hippon79.11 W. συρίξας ἐγώ Ar.*Pl*.689; ψόφος .. οἷον συριττούσης τῆς γλώττης, of the tongue sounding σ, Pl.*Tht*.203b; συριζόντων κατὰ πρύμναν .. πηδαλίων E.*IT*431 (lyr.); of the wind, *whistle*, Babr. l.c.: c. acc. cogn., συρίζων φόβον A.*Pr*.357; φιμοὶ δὲ συρίζουσι βάρβαρον βρόμον Id.*Th*.463.

2. *hiss* an actor (cf. σῦριγξ I. 2), ἐξέπιπτες ἐγὼ δ᾽ ἐσύριττον D.18.265, cf. Timocl.2 D., Luc.*Nigr*.10, etc.

b. c. acc. pers., *hiss* him, D.21.226:—Pass., Aeschin.3.76, 231, Pl.*Ax*.368d, Aristid.*Or*.34(50).7.

Σῠρίζω, *speak like a Syrian*, S.E.*M*.1.314, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.10, Porph.*Abst*.3.5.

Σῠρίη, ἡ, v. Σῦρος, Σύρος.

Σῠριηγενής, ές, *Syrian-born*, Orac.ap.Hdt.7.140, Orph.*L*.262.

Σῠρικός, ή, όν, *from Syria, Syrian*, St.Byz.:—Συρικόν, τό, = σάνδυξ, *lead oxide*, Alex.Trall.3.7, Aët.2.70, Paul.Aeg.7.3: cf. σηρικός 3.

συρικτής, v. συριστής.

Σύριος, v. Σύρος.

σῡρίσδω, v. συρίζω.

συρίσκος, σύρισσος, σύριχος, ὁ, v. ὑριχός.

σύρισμα [ῡ], ατος, τό, and **-ισμός,** ὁ, later forms of σύριγμα, -μός; the former in Longus2.30, Hsch. s.v. ἄσθμα, the latter in LXXJd.5.16, al., Luc.*Anach*.32.

σύριστηρίδιον, τό, Dim. of συριστήρ (v. sq.), but perh. = *small Panspipe*, *BGU*1125.3, 23 (i B.C.).

σύριστής, οῦ, ὁ, also **-ικτής,** Arist.*Pr*.917ᵃ8, Corn.*ND*27; **-ίγκτης** (s.v.l.) Phot. s.v. λαπήττειν; Dor. **-ικτάς** Theoc.7.28, *AP*6.73 (Maced.), 237 (Antist.); and **-ιστήρ,** ῆρος, ib. 5.205 (Leon.):—*player on the Panspipe, piper*, *SIG*589.45 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.), 1257 (Ephesus, i A.D.), *PGnom*.187 (ii A.D.), Luc.*Syr.D*.43; *whistling*, of the pipe, *AP*5 l.c.; of branches, ib. 6.237 (Antist.), *hissing*, of snakes, Opp.*C*.1.521.

II. *the male crane*, so called from his note, Hsch.

Σῠριστί, Adv. *in the Syrian language*, Σ. ἐπίστασθαι to understand *Syrian*, X.*Cyr*.7.5.31, cf. *PPetr*.3p.14 (iii B.C.), Plu.*Ant*.46, Luc.*Alex*.51.

σῡριστική (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *the art of piping*, Sch.D.T.p.111 H.

συρίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, stone found in wolf's bladder, Plin.*HN*11.208.

σῡρίττω, v. συρίζω.

σύρῐχος, ὁ, v. ὑριχός.

συρκίζω, Aeol. for σαρκάζω, Hsch.

σύρμα, ατος, τό, (σύρω) *anything trailed* or *dragged*:

I. *a theatric robe with a long train*, Arr.*Epict*.1.29.41, Poll.7.67, *An.Par*.1.19; σ. ἱματίου *train*, Ptol.*Tetr*.24; without ἱματίου, Heph.Astr.1.1; Lat. *syrma*, Juv.8.229, Mart.4.49.8, al.; cf. σύρω I, συρτός II: periphr., σύρμα πλοκάμων *long flowing* hair, *AP*5.12 (Phld.); σ. τερηδόνος *a long* woodworm, ib. 12.190 (Strat.).

2. *sweepings, refuse, litter*, ὄνους σύρματ᾽ ἂν ἑλέσθαι μᾶλλον ἢ χρυσόν Heraclit.9; cf. συρφετός.

3. Medic., perh. *abrasion, scaly skin-disease*, Hp.*Epid*.4.30; ἀπὸ .. συρμάτων ἀποθνήσκοντες Ptol.*Tetr*.201 (but κλασμάτων Procl.ad loc.); cf. ἀπόσυρμα I. 1.

II. *dragging, trailing motion*, μόσχων Mesom.*Sol*.23; *trail* left by a serpent, D.Chr.5.19, Ael.*NA*9.61:—σ. Ἀντιγόνης a place at Thebes, where Atigone was said *to have dragged* the body of Polynices to his brother's pyre, Paus.9.25.2.

2. Music, *drawing out* or *prolonging the tones*, Ptol.*Harm*.2.12.

3. *syrma*, = *dictio longa*, *Gloss*.

συρμαία, Ion. **-αίη,** ἡ, (συρμός II) *purge-plant*, a name given to *the radish*, as used by the Egyptians (cf. μελανοσυρμαῖος), Hdt.2.88, 125, Ar.*Pax*1254, *PPetr*.3p.327 (iii B.C.), D.S.1.64, cf. Erot. s.v. ἀπὸ συρμαϊσμοῦ, Did.ap.Sch.Ar. l.c.:—its juice mixed with salt water they used as *a purgative and emetic*, Hp.*Mul*.1.78, cf. Hsch.

II. *a mixture of honey and suet*, given as a prize at Sparta, in a contest of the same name, *IG*5(1).222.7 (v B.C.?), Hsch.

συρμαΐζω, *take an emetic* or *purge*, of the Egyptians, συρμαΐζουσι τρεῖς ἡμέρας ἐπεξῆς μηνὸς ἑκάστου, ἐμέτοισι θηρώμενοιτὴν ὑγιείην καὶ κλύσμασι Hdt.2.77, cf. Ael.*NA*5.46, Ps.-Diocl.ap.Paul.Aeg.1.100.

συρμαιοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *one who sells emetics* or *purges*, Ar.*Fr*.265, Critias70 D.

συρμαϊσμός, ὁ, *use of an emetic*, ἐμεῖν ἀπὸ σ. Hp.*Art*.40, cf. Gal.18(1).484, Ruf.Interrog.70, Ps.-Diocl.ap.Paul.Aeg.1.100.

συρμάς, άδος, ἡ, (σύρω) *snowdrift*, in pl., Anon. in Rh.3.579 W.

συρμᾰτικὴ, φωνή, *long drawn-out* accent (cf. σύρμα II. 2), Steph.*in Rh*.309.24.

II. *syrmaticum* jumentum, a mule *suffering from string-halt*, Veget.*Mul*.2.86.1.

συρμᾰτὶς στρατιά, *one which sweeps up, carries away*, Hsch.

συρυᾰτῖτις κόπρος, ἡ, manure *mixed with litter* (cf. σύρμα I. 2), Thphr.*HP*2.7.4, 7.5.1.

συρμή, ἡ, *trail* of a snake, Sch.Luc.*Herm*.79.

συρμίον· λάχανόν τι σελίνῳ ἐοικός, Hsch. (cf. σίον).

συρμιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *one who sells shavings*, etc., *for firing*, Hsch.

συρμός, ὁ, (σύρω) *any sweeping motion*, γινέσθω μὴ κατὰ πληγὴν ἢ ἐγχάραξις, ἀλλὰ κατὰ σ. Antyll.ap.Orib.7.18.6; *track* of meteors, πρηστήρων Pl.*Ax*.370c, cf. Arist.*Mir*.843ᵃ11; *sweep* of waves, Ph.1.298; νιφετῶν, ἀνέμων, *AP*7.8 (Antip. Sid., pl.), 498 (Antip.); χαλαζήεις ib. 6.221 (Leon.); *trail* of a serpent, Plu.*Ant*.86.

II. *vomiting* or *purging* (cf. συρμαία), Nic.*Al*.256.

σύρξ, v. σάρξ.

σύρον, τό, name of a plant, Plin.*HN*26.33.

σῠροπέρδιξ, ῑκος, ὁ, = Σύρος πέρδιξ, *Damascus* or *desert partridge*, *Ammoperdix heyi*, Ael.*NA*16.7.

συρόποδες, v. συριγγόποδες.

σῠροποιός, ὁ, *maker* of σύραι (= συρίαι), *IGRom*.1.1482 (Philippopolis).

σύρος [ῠ], ὁ, *broom, brushwood*, Varro*Sat.Men*.271.

Σῦρος, ὁ, *Syros*, one of the Cyclades, Str.10.5.8; called **Σῠρίη** in Od.15.403 (acc. to Str. l.c.: but more probably Σῠρίη is Sicily and the name is connected with Σῠράκουσαι); later **Σύρα,** Suid. s.v. Φερεκύδης, f.l. in D.L.1.119:—**Σύριος,** ὁ, *a Syran*, *IG*1.193.32 (pl.), D.L.1.116.

Σύρος [ῠ], ὁ, *Syrian*, *IG*1.329.18, Hdt.3.91 codd. (v.l. in 2.30, 104, 159, 3.5), *Trag.Adesp*.162; of the Λευκόσυροι, S.*Fr*.638, Hdt.1.6 codd., 7.72 codd. (but Σύριοι of the Λ., v. infr.); of Assyrians, Aristid.*Or*.26(14).91, freq. used as a slave's name, Anaxandr.51, Eriph.6, Hegesipp.Com.1.4, D.45.86, *IG*2.2937.12, etc.:—fem. **Σύρα,** Ar.*Pax*1146 (troch.), Philem.125.—Syria was called **Σῠρία,** Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ. Hdt.1.105, etc.; Σ. ἡ Παλαιστίνη Id.3.91, 4.39; Σ. Παλαιστίνη *IGRom*.3.172.22 (Ancyra, ii A.D.), *OGI*601.6 (Amastris, ii A.D.); ἡ Φοινίκη Σ. D.S.19.93; Κοίλη Σ. between Lebanon and Anti-Lebanon, v. κοῖλος; ἡ ἄνω Σ. (dub.l.) Str.2.5.38.—The Syrians were also called **Σύριοι,** a name which in early times was given to the Assyrians, Hdt.7.63, cf. A.*Pers*.84 (lyr.), Luc.*Syr.D*.1; and to the Cappadocians or Λευκόσυροι (Str.12.3.5, al.), Hdt.1.72, 2.104, 3.90, 5.49; Σ. Καππαδόκαι (v.l. Σ. καὶ Κ.) Id.1.72; Σ. οἱ ἐν τῇ Παλαιστίνῃ Id.2.104.—Adj. **Σύριος** [ῠ], α, ον, *Syrian*, A.*Ag*.1312, E.*Ba*.144 (lyr.), etc.; Σ. πόα Arist.*HA*627ᵇ17; Σ. πύλαι (v. πύλη II. 2), Συρίᾳ Φεῷ *SEG*34.885 (Chalcis); *Assyrian*, Σ. γράμματα, i.e., in this case, cuneiform, D.S.2.13:—also **Σῠριᾰκός,** ή, όν, Thphr.*CP*2.17.3, Str.2.1.31, etc.—Adv. **Σῠρίηθεν** *from Syria*, D.P.895.

Σῠροφοῖνιξ, ῑκος, ὁ, *Syro-Phoenician*, Luc.*Deor.Conc*.4, cf. Juv.8.159:—fem. **-φοίνισσα,** Ev.Marc.7.26.

σύρρα, phonetic sp. of σύν ῥα, v.l. in Il.8.61; understood as simple equiv. of σύν, Orph.*Fr*.167.5, Hsch.

συρρᾰγή, ἡ, = sq., Tz.*H*.3.721, al.

σύρραγμα, ατος, τό, *conflict*, μάχης cj. for σύγγραμμα in Plu.2.346e; cf. σύρρηγμα.

συρράδιος, ον, = νόθος, μικτός, εἰκαῖος, Hsch.; cf. ὑρράδιος.

συρρᾳδιουργέω, *commit a crime with*, τίι Ph.2.196, Plu.2.53c.

συρρᾰθᾰγέω, *crunch*, Nic.*Th*.194.

συρρᾱΐζω, *recover health with*, ῥαΐζοντι Pall.*in Hp*.2.108 D.

σύρραξις, εως, ἡ, *dashing together*, [τῶν κλυδώνων] πρὸς ἀλλήλους Arist.*Mir*.843ᵃ16; ὅπλων Plu.2.339b, cf. Id.*Caes*.44; cf. σύρρηξις.

συρραπτός, όν, *sewn together*, Arr.*Tact*.35.3, Gal.18(1).773.

συρράπτω, *sew* or *stitch together*, δέρματα νεύρῳ βοός Hes.*Op*.544, cf. Hdt.2.86, 4.64, Sor.*Fasc*.46; τὴν ῥῖνα Hp.*Morb*.2.36; ῥῆγμα Archipp.38; [κοιλίαν], γαστέρα, *IG*4(1).112.18, 33 (Epid., iv B.C.); σ. τὰ στόματα τῶν ἀνθρώπων *sew* men's mouths *up*, i.e. *stop* their mouths, *muzzle* them, Pl.*Euthd*.303e; τὰς ἐπιθυμίας σ. ταῖς ἀπολαύσεσι *bring* appetites *into connexion with* enjoyment, i.e. gratify them immediatly, Plu.2.565d; σ. ῥήματα πρὸς ἕκαστα Them.*Or*.21.252d; σ. Βάκχον μηρῷ *sew* him *up* in .., Nonn.*D*.7.152.

II. metaph., *put together, compose*, of a treatise, Phld.*Ind.Sto*.4 (Pass.); σ. τοιαῦτα *form* such *machinations*, dub. cj. for συνέγραψε in D.C.38.14.

συρράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *dash together, fight with*, ἄδηλον ὃν ὁπότε σφίσιν αὐτοῖς ξυρράξουσι Th.8.96; ἀντιμέτωπος συνέρραξε τοῖς Θηβαίοις X.*HG*4.3.19, cf. 7.5.16; σ. εἰς τὴν μάχην D.S.16.4; of ships, Id.20.51; of rivers, *meet with a roar*, Id.17.97; τοῦ κουφοτάτου καὶ βαρυτάτου .. συρραξάντων διαμάχη Ph.2.513.

συρρᾳστωνέω, *subside together*, of symptoms, Gal.17(2).128.

συρρᾰφεύς, έως, ὁ, *one who stitches together*, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.445.

συρρᾰφή, ἡ, *sewing together, seam*, Hp.*Off*.9, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.50.1, 48.58.4, Sor.*Fasc*.47.

συρρᾰφής, ές, = συρραπτός, κώεα συναφέ' ἀλλήλοισι *Epic.Alex.Adesp*.2.31.

συρρέζω, *celebrate together*, ὄργια *IG*14.1020.

συρρέμβομαι, *roam together*, v.l. in LXXPr.13.20, D.L.9.63, Hsch.Mil.7.54.

συρρέπω, *incline together*, τῇ διανοίᾳ ἐπί τι Plb.3.38.5.

σύρρευσις, εως, ἡ, *flowing together, conflux*, Arist.*HA*551ᵇ28, Corn.*ND*30; the form **σύρρῠσις** in Plb.9.43.5, D.S.1.39, D.H.*Comp*.16, etc.

συρρέω, fut. -ρῠήσομαι Theo Sm.p.124 H.: pf. -ερρύηκα Isoc.8.44: aor. Pass. -ερρύην X.*HG*2.3.18, Arist.*Pr*.876ᵃ17, 888ᵇ11 (later aor. -έρρευσα, Alex.Trall.5.4: pf. -έρευκα (v. infr. III)):—*flow together* or *into one stream*, εἰς τοῦτο τὸ χάσμα συρρέουσι .. πάντες οἱ ποταμοί Pl.*Phd*.112a, cf. 109b, c; ὁ ὀπὸς συρρεῖ εἰς .. Dsc.4.170, cf. Sor.1.36, al., Gal.6.66, al.: metaph. of men, *flow* or *stream together*, συνέρρεον ἐς τὴν ἀγορήν Hdt.5.101, cf. 8.42, X.*An*.5.2.3, *HG* l.c., Isoc. l.c., Pl.*Lg*.708d; and of money, Is.2.28; of evils, Plu.*Sull*.13; εἰς

[τὸ γῆρας] πάντα τὰ χαλεπὰ σ. X.*Ap*.8; of pathological conditions, ἡνίκα συρρεῖ ὀπῶρος Cass.*Pr*.57; διασκορπίζειν τὸ συρρυέν Sever.ap.Aët.7.87.

II. *float along together with*, κατὰ ῥοῦν σ. τῷ ὕδατι Luc.*Herm*.86.

III. *fall into ruin*, λάκκος συνερευκὼς καὶ ὁ τροχὸς ὁμοίως συνερευκὼς ἐκ μέρους *POxy*.1475.16 (iii A.D.).

σύρρηγμα, ατος, τό, *clash, collision*, φάλαγγος Plu.2.350e codd. (fort. σύρραγμα).

συρρήγνῡμι, fut. -ρήξω: pf. Pass. -έρρηγμαι: aor. Pass. -ερράγην [ᾰ]: intr. pf.2 -έρρωγα:

I. trans., *break in pieces*, τὴν κεφαλήν Plu.*Tim*.34:—Pass., κακοῖσι συνέρρηκται *he is broken down* by sufferings, Od.8.137.

2. *unite by breaking* partitions, τὸ γὰρ ἄστυ μίαν οἴκησίν φημι ποιήσειν συρρήξασ' εἰς ἓν ἅπαντα Ar.*Ec*.674 (anap.): intr., of rivers, ποταμοὶ καὶ ἄλλοι καὶ Ὕλλος συρρηγνῦσι ἐς τὸν Ἕρμον *break into* the Hermus, *join* it, Hdt.1.80:—Pass., of sores, *run together, pass into one another*, κίνδυνος ἂν εἴη συρραγῆναι τὰς ὠτειλάς Hp.*Art*.11; so, of ducts in the body, τὸ ἐξωτάτω τρῆμα συνερρωγὸς εἰς ταὐτό Arist.*HA*497[a]25; of internal ruptures, Diocl.*Fr*.79, Erasistr.ap.Gal.8.318.

II. *dash together*: metaph., σ. πόλεμον *cause* war *to break out*, Plu.2.1049d:—Pass., ὁ πόλεμος ξυνερρώγει Th.1.66, cf. J.*BJ*1.19.1, D.C.38.47; πολέμου συρραγέντος Plu.2.322b; κραυγὴ συνερρήγνυτο Id.*Arat*.21; πότου νεανικοῦ συρραγέντος Id.*Alex*.50; also συνερρωγότων .. αὐτῶν ἐς τὸν πόλεμον D.C.48.28.

2. Pass., *meet in battle, engage*, αἱ δυνάμεις συνερράγησαν Plu.*Sull*.18, cf. *Caes*.45; τινι or πρός τινα, Id.*Mar*.26 (where συρράξεως follows), D.C.40.17: generally, *clash together*, δύο σωμάτων συρραγέντων Plot.4.5.5; *collide*, of ships, J.*BJ*3.9.3: metaph., ἐθνῶν ἔθνεσι συρραγέντων ib. *Prooem*.1.

σύρρηξις, εως, ἡ, *internal rupture* (into another part) of abscess, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.9.1, Archig.ap.Aët.8.73, Ruf.ap.eund.11.18, Aret.*CD*1.13.

2. *clashing together*, Plot.4.5.5 (nisi σύρραξιν legend.).

συρρήσσω, *confligo, Gloss*.; συρρήσσοντα[ς], *singultantem*, ib.

συρρητορεύω, *to be a rhetorician with*, τινι Nic.Dam.*Fr*.135 J.

συρριζόομαι, Pass., *to have the roots united*, Arist.*de An*.415[b]29, Luc.*VH*1.8.

II. *to be rooted* or *founded with*, τινι Them.*Or*.14.183d.

σύρριζος, ον, *joined to the root, root and all*, Sch.rec.S.*El*.512, Eust.93.5.

2. *well supplied with roots*, ποιῆσαι τὸν ἵππον .. χλωροφαγῆσαι ἐπὶ πεδίον σ. *Hippiatr*.10.

συρρίπτω, *thrown together*, κώμας εἴκοσι εἰς πόλιν D.S.15.72.

συρρίφη· σὺνσκέπη, Hsch.

συρροή, ἡ, = σύρρευσις, *conflux*, Thphr.*Lap*.1, *Ign*.50, al.; ἰχώρων Plu.*Cleom*.39; συνροὰ (Dor.) ὑδάτων *Mnemos*.42.332 (Argos, iv B.C.); *exudation* which forms a bulbil, σ. δακρυώδης Thphr.*HP*6.6.8; *accumulation* of earth, ib. 7.15.2: also **σύρροια,** Hp.*Alim*.23, Plb.2.32.2, Str.1.3.12, Aret.*CD*1.13 (ξύρρ-); σύνροια *IG*5(1).1431.20 (Messene).

σύρροος, ον, contr. **σύρρους,** ουν, *flowing together, confluent*, Ti.Locr.104a; λίμνη τῇ θαλάττῃ σ. Plb.10.10.12, cf. 4.40.9: abs., Str.4.1.2, al.; of an isthmus, σύρρουν ποτὲ ὑπάρξαντα, i.e. once covered by the seas, Id.1.2.32.

II. σύρρους, ὁ, *compluvium. Gloss.*

σύρροπος, ον, prob. = ἰσόρροπος, of a weight which is equal to a control weight, *IGLS*1272b (ii A.D.); also cited in Sch.D.T.p.465.5 H.

σύρρῠσις, v. σύρρευσις.

συρρυσμόω (Ion. for συρρυθμόω), *bring into combination*, συνρυσμοῦσθαι (συνριθμοῦσθαι cod.)· συγκρίνεσθαι Hsch.

συρρώννῡμαι, Pass., *to be strengthened together* or *at once*, Ph.1.223.

συρρώομαι, impf. συνερρώοντο *rushed also*, Nonn.*D*.39.74.

σύρσις, εως, ἡ, *drawing* of a plough by oxen, *PStrassb*.32.5 (iii A.D.); = *tractio, tractus, Gloss.*

II. place-name (?) in *Sammelb*.5677.15 (iii A.D.).

συρτάριον, τό, *instrument for making metal thread*, Anon.Alch.323.6.

σύρτης, ου, ὁ, (σύρω) *cord for drawing with, rein*, Man.5.172, Hsch.

2. app. *thong*, παράμματα μετὰ τῶν συρτῶν *Edict.Diocl*. in *SEG*37.335 iii 3 (μετὰ φλαγέλλου in another version).

II. σύρτης or συρτός, v. συρτός, ὁ.

Σύρτις, gen. εως, Ion. ιος, also ιδος D.P.477, ἡ: (σύρω):—*the Syrtis*, name of two large shallow gulfs on the coast of Libya, Hdt.2.32, 150, etc.

II. metaph., *destruction*, ἄλλα δ' ἄλλαν θραῦεν σ. Tim.*Pers*.99, cf. Cic.*Orat*.3.41.163, Hsch.

συρτῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, name of a gem, Plin.*HN*37.182, Isid.*Etym*.16.14.10.

συρτός, ή, όν, *swept* or *washed down by a river*, of gold-dust, etc., Plb.34.9.10, Str.3.2.10, 5.4.6.

II. *trailing*, χιτὼν σ., = σύρμα I. 1, Sch.Ar.*Lys*.45, cf. Poll.4.118; ζῷον, of the ἔχιδνα, Cyran.58, τοῦ θηρίου συρτοῦ *Orac.Tiburt*.151.

συρτός, ὁ (or **σύρτης,** ου, ὁ), the name of a dance, ἡ τῶν συρτῶν πάτριος ὄρχησις *IG*7.2712.66 (Acraephia, i A.D.).

σύρφαξ, ᾱκος, ὁ, = συρφετός 2a, Ar.*V*.673 (anap.), Luc.*Lex*.4, etc.

II. as Adj., = συρφετώδης, δῆμος Anon.ap.Suid.

συρφετός, ὁ, *anything dragged* or *swept together, sweepings, refuse, litter*, χόρτος καὶ σ. Hes.*Op*.606, cf. Call.*Ap*.109, Plu.2.97f; συρφετὸν ἡγεῖσθαί τι ib. 811e; σ. ῥημάτων Jul.*Or*.7.218c; cf. σύρμα I. 2.

2. metaph., *mixed crowd, mob, rabble*, σ. δούλων Pl.*Grg*.489c; τῷ πολλῷ σ. to the many-headed *mob*, Id.*Tht*.152c; ἐλθεῖν εἰς τοιοῦτον σ. Euphro10.6, cf. Jul.*Or*.5.173a.

b. of a single person, *one of the mob*, οὐ κομψός, ἀλλὰ σ. Pl.*Hp.Ma*.288d:—hence as Adj., *of* or *like the mob, vulgar*, Simp.*in Epict*.p.86 D., Sch.Hermog. in Rh.4.40 W.

συρφετώδης, ες, *promiscuous, vulgar*, σ. ὄχλος Plb.4.75.5, cf. Luc.*Salt*.83, etc.; βωμολοχία σ. Plu.2.454e; πράγματα Jul.*Or*.6.202b.

σύρφη· φρύγανα, Hsch.

σύρφος· θηρίδιον μικρόν, ὁποῖον ἐμπίς (cf. σέρφος?), Hsch.

σύρω [ῡ], Batr.75, etc.: fut. σὐρῶ LXX2Ki.17.13: aor. ἔσῡρα (κατ-) Hdt.5.81, (παρ-) A.*Pr*.1065 (anap.), (δι-) D.19.313: pf. σέσυρκα (δια-) Diph.75, (ἐπι-) D.H.1.7:—Med., aor. ἐσῡράμην (περι-) Hyp.*Fr*.264, (ἀν-) D.S.1.85:—Pass., aor. ἐσύρην [ῠ] Paus.2.32.1: pf. σέσυρμαι (ἐπι-) Plb.12.4[c].3, Luc.*Nav*.2:—*draw, drag, trail along*, χιτῶνα Theoc.2.73; μέχρι τῶν σφυρῶν τὴν ἐσθῆτα σ. D.C.46.18;

βλαύτας σύρων *trailing* his torn slippers, Anaxil.18.2 (anap.); cf. σύρμα I. 1; *drag* a net, Ev.Jo.21.8, Plu.2.977f; σ. πηκτίδα, v. πηκτίς I. 2; of oxen, ἵνα σύρῃ τὰ ξύλα *PFlor*.158.7 (iii A.D.); *drag about*, τι Luc.*Asin*.56, Orph.*H*.81.4:—Pass., *hang trailing, trail along*, οὐρή, νηδύς, Tryph.82, *AP*9.310 (Antiphil.); of a person, *crawl*, σύρεσθαι γαστέρι ib. 5.293.12 (Agath.):—also intr. in Act., of column of ships compared to a serpent, Lyc.217; *crawl*, συρόντων ἐπὶ γῆν LXXDe.32.24.

2. *drag by force, hale*, αἰχμάλωτον Theoc.*Adon*.12; Πριαμίδην *AP*7.152 (Pass.); ἄνδρας καὶ γυναῖκας Act.Ap.8.3; of waves or rivers, *sweep, sweep away*, κλύδων ἐπὶ χέρσον ἔσυρεν δελφῖνα *AP*7.216 (Antip.Thess.), cf. 9.84 (Antiphan., Pass.); πόλεμος χειμάρρου δίκην πάντα σ. Plu.2.5f: abs., ὕδωρ ἐν φάραγγι σῦρον LXXIs.30.28, metaph., φάργγα σ. the dough *has* a cleft *made in it*, Eub.75.12:—Pass., σύρεσθαι κατὰ ῥοῦν Plu.*Mar*.23; χρυσὸς οὐ μεταλλεύεται μόνον, ἀλλὰ καὶ σύρεται, of gold-dust (cf. συρτός), Str.3.2.8: abs. in Pass., of a stream, *flow* or *run down*, D.P.46, cf. *Orac.Chald*.ap.Dam.*Pr*.262: metaph. in *AP*10.62 (Pall.).

3. metaph. in Pass., *to be dragged, drawn*, εἰς οὐκ ἀναγκαῖα πράγματα Diog.Oen.1, cf. Iamb.*VP*3.16.

4. Pass., of taxes, *to be attached* to land, pf. part. σεσυρομένης (sic) *PLond*.5.1686.33 (vi A.D.), cf. ἐπισεσυρομένα in *PFlor*.294.41 (vi A.D.), and ἐπισύρεσθαι in *PMasp*.151.135 (vi A.D.).

σῦς, v. ὗς

συσβέννῡμι or **-ύω**, *help to extinguish*, Sch.Ar.*Lys*.349:—aor.Med. in pass. sense., συνέσβετο Opp.*H*.2.477.

συσῑνᾱπιστέον, *one must plaster* head *as well* as chest *with mustard*, Paul.Aeg.7.19 (v.l. συσσ-).

συσκανία, σύσκανος, v. συσκηνία, σύσκηνος.

συσκάπτω, *trench and fill in*, Thphr.*CP*3.12.1.

συσκεδάννῡμι, *scatter to the winds*, Ar.*Ra*.903 (lyr.).

συσκέλλω, *dry up*: pf. -έσκληκα, *to be dried up*, *AB*304, Agath.2.14.

σύσκεμμα, ατος, τό, *joint consideration*, Eust.1404.52.

συσκεπάζω, *cover entirely*, Apollod.2.5.12, Sor.1.83, *Fasc*.54 (all Pass.).

συσκεπτέον, *one must consider*, μετά τινος Pl.*Sph*.218b.

συσκεπτομαι, = συσκοπέω, Sm.Ps.2.2. *Gloss*. Sopat.Rh.8.44.27, 48.19 W.

συσκέπω, *cooperio*, *Gloss*.

συσκευάζω, *make ready by putting together*, *pack up* baggage for another, X.*Cyr*.1.4.25.

2. *help in preparing*, τὸ δεῖπνον νῷν Ar.*V*.1251:—Pass., συνεσκευσαμένα παρασκευάσματα X.*Oec*.11.19.

b. in bad sense, *contrive, concert, get up*, D.24.206:—Pass., Id.18.144, 19.76; ἅπαντα εἰς ἓν ψήφισμα ib. 54; σ. λοιδορίας ψευδεῖς κατά τινων Hyp.*Lyc*.9; τοιαῦτα κατά τινος Hdn.3.12.4.

II. Med., with pf. συνεσκεύασμαι, *pack up one's own baggage, pack up*, Th.7.74, X.*Cyr*.5.3.16, etc.; σ. ὡς εἰς στρατείαν Id.*HG*3.4.11; εἰς τὸ ἀπιέναι ib. 5.2.28; πρὸς τὴν φυγήν Luc.*Tim*.4: esp. in aor. part. or pf. Med., *all packed up, in marching order, ready for a start*, παρεῖναι συνεσκευασμένος X.*Cyr*.3.2.3; πορεύεσθαι συσκευασάμενοι ib. 6.2.3, cf. *PTeb*.765.11 (ii B.C.), etc.

2. c. acc., οἷον στρωματόδεσμον συσκευάσασθαι Pl.*Tht*.175e; συσκευασάμενος τὰ ἑαυτοῦ ἐνθένδε *with all* his goods *packed up and brought* thence, Lys.31.9, cf. Lycurg.17, Din.1.80, X.*Smp*.1.11, etc.; *prepare, make ready*, τὴν πορείαν Id.*Cyr*.8.5.1; τὸν ὄνον *PSI*4.359.6 (iii B.C.).

b. in bad sense, like Act. (I. 2b), *contrive, organize*, τόλμαν καὶ κραυγὴν καὶ ψευδεῖς αἰτίας καὶ συκοφαντίαν καὶ ἀναισχυντίαν .. συνεσκευασμένοι D.25.9; φαρμακείανκατά τινος Plu.*Art*.18; ἐπί τινα Luc.*Pisc*.25; εἰς ἡδονὴν σ. τὸν βίον Plu.*Cat.Ma*.11.

3. *arrange* or *organize for one's own interests, seize control of*, τὴν Ἑλλάδα D.19.303; σ. πάντας ἀνθρώπους ἐφ' ἡμᾶς Id.8.5; Ἔρως πέφυκε συσκευάζεσθαι ἄνθρωπον X.*Cyr*.5.116.

συσκευᾰσία, ἡ, *packing up, getting ready*, for a journey or march, ib. 4.2.35.

συσκευαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *factionarius*, *Gloss*.

συσκευή, ἡ, *intrigue, plot*, *CPHerm*.25 ii 1 (iii A.D.), Hdn.3.12.3, *PLond*.5.1674.65 (vi A.D.), *EM*286.24.

συσκεύασμα, ατος, τό, *contrivance*, gloss on κάττυμα Hsch.

συσκευοφορέω, *carry baggage together*, v.l. in X.*Cyr*.8.3.7.

συσκευωρέομαι, *contrive, organize*, τὰ ἄλλα D.18.259.

συσκευωρημα, ατος, τό, *intrigue*, prob. l. in *PAmh*.2.79.37 (ii A.D.).

σύσκεψις, εως, ἡ, *much consideration*, Sm.Ps.63(64).3.

συσκηνέω, *live in the same tent with* another, *lodge together*, X.*HG*3.2.8; ἐν τῷ αὐτῷ ib. 5.3.20; τινι *with* one, Id.*Lac*.13.1; *mess together*, ib. 5.4, *Cyr*.2.2.1, 3.2.25.

2. *share the same berth* on board ship, [μοι] *BGU*1817.13 (i B.C.).

συσκηνήτρια, ἡ, *female messmate*, Ar.*Th*.624.

συσκηνία, ἡ, of soldiers, *messing together*, X.*HG*5.3.20, v.l. in *Cyr*.2.1.26:—Dor. **συσκᾱνία,** Hippod.ap.Stob.4.1.94.

συσκηνια, τά, *messes*, of the Spartan φιδίτια, X.*Lac*.5.2: sg., = *contubernium*, *Gloss*.

συσκηνιος, = sq., LXXEx.16.16 cod. B.

συσκηνος, ὁ, *one who lives in the same tent, messmate, comrade*, Th.7.75, Lys.13.79, X.*An*.5.8.6, Plu.2.27f, *BGU*984.24 (iv A.D.), etc.; σ. φίλοι *BMus.Inscr*.1077 (Sudan); Dor., ὁ **σύνσκᾱνοι** *IG*12(2).640 (Tenedos), cf. 9^{2}(1).117 (Aetolia, iii B.C.); *fellow-actor*, ib. 14.2342 (Aquileia), dub. in *Supp.Epigr*.2.60 (Laconia, ii/i B.C.).

συσκηνόω, = συσκηνέω, Aristid.*Or*.24(44).10, Ael.*VH*4.9, etc.; συσκηνοῦν τινι X.*HG*7.1.38.

συσκηνωσις, εως, ἡ, *lodging together*, dub. in *CIG*3069.30 (Teos).

συσκῐάζω, *shade quite over*, Hes.*Op*.613; σκηναὶ σ. τοὺς περιπάτους Moschioap.Ath.5.207e; σ. γένυν, i.e. to get a beard, E.*Supp*.1210:—Pass., συσκιασθεῖσα κεφαλή, opp. ψιλή, Pl.*Ti*.75e.

2. metaph., *throw into obscurity*, συγκρύψαι καὶ σ. τὰς ἁμαρτίας D.11.13, cf. 2.20 (v.l.); τὰ τῆς φύσεως ἀπόρρητα Ph.1.635; of events, *overshadow*, ὁ .. πόλεμος σ. τὸ περὶ τὴν γυναῖκα πάθος Eun.*Hist*.p.254 D.:—Pass., φράσις συνεσκιασμένη *obscure*, Porph.*in Ptol*.181 *Prooem*.; εἰ μὴ ἀπάτῃ συσκιάζεσθε *are* not *under the shadow* of a delusion, Hp.*Ep*.11.

II. intr., ἄγκος .. πεύκαισι συσκιάζον a vale with pines *thick-shading*, E.*Ba*.1052; [ἡ σελήνη] συνεσκίασε καὶ ἀπέκρυψε νεφῶν συνελθόντων Plu.*Arat*.22.

συσκῐᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *obumbratio*, *Gloss*.

συσκῐασμα, ατος, τό, *shadow*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.188.

συσκῐασμός, ὁ, = συσκίασις, Aq.Ps.26(27).5, al.

συσκῐος, ον, *closely shaded, thickly shaded*, X.*Cyn*.8.4, Arist.*HA*556ᵃ25, τὸ σ. *the thick shade* of a tree, Pl.*Phdr*.230b; the *closely-shaded place*, Luc.*Anach*.16.

συσκῑρόομαι, Pass., *become indurated together*, Gal.4.564.

συσκιρτάω, *leap together*, Ael.*NA*2.6, Nonn.*D*.8.28.

συσκολύπτομαι, Pass., = συγκαλύπτομαι, Hsch. (in pf. Pass.).

συσκοπέω, *contemplate along with* or *together*, τὸν λόγον Pl.*Phd*.89a; τὰ λεγόμενα Id.*La*.197e: fut. συσκέψομαι Hdn.1.17.7: pf. part. Pass. συνεσκεμμένα Iamb.*Protr*.21.λα΄.

συσκοτάζω, *make dark*, τὰ ἄστρα LXXEz.32.7; ἡμέραν εἰς νύκτα σ. ib. Am.5.8.

II. intr., *grow quite dark*, ὁ οὐρανὸς σ. νεφέλαις ib. 3Ki.18.45, cf. Jl.3.15, al.:—but,

2. in early writers, always impers., ξυσκοτάζει (sc. ὁ θεός) *it grows dark*, Th.1.51, 7.73, cf. X.*Cyr*.7.5.15, etc.; ἤδη συσκοτάζοντος (sc. τοῦ θεοῦ) *when it was* now *getting dark*, Lys.*Fr*.75.4, cf. Diocl.*Fr*.141; συσκοτάζοντος ἄρτι τοῦ θεοῦ Plb.31.13.9.

συσκοτόομαι, Pass., *become quite dark*, Porph.*ad Il*.p.295 S.

συσκυθρωπάζω, *look sad* or *gloomy together*, τινι *with* one, E.*Fr*.909.9 (troch.): abs., X.*Cyr*.6.2.21.

συσκύλλομαι, in aor. Pass., συνσκύληθι αὐτῷ *give* him *your best attention*, *POxy*.63.12 (ii/iii A.D.), *POxy*.2275.19 (iv A.D.).

συσμᾰρᾰγέω, *roar in unison*, τελετῇ Βρομίοιο σ. Ἐνυώ Nonn.*D*.28.41.

συσμηρίζω, *fit together* two tubes one inside the other so as to make their contact air-tight, Hero *Spir*.1.28 (Pass.).

συσμῑκρύνω, in Pass., *become smaller together with*, Gal.17(2).55.

συσπᾰράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *tear in pieces*, Ev.Luc.9.42, Max.Tyr.13.5.

σύσπᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *contraction*, Arist.*GA*782ᵇ28.

σύσπαστος, ον, or **συσπαστός,** όν, *capable of being drawn together, closed by drawing together*, βαλλάντια Pl.*Smp*.190e, Gal.2.424, Ath.11.783f; σ. ἐγχειρίδιον a stage-dagger, the blade of which *runs back into the hilt*, such as was used in the Ajax (815 sq.), Polem.Hist.95.

συσπάω, *draw together, contract*, Pl.*Ti*.71c; opp. ἀνίημι, Arist.*Pr*.949ᵃ9, al.; τὸ δέρμα ib. 888ᵃ39, cf. Thphr.*Sens*.65; συνεσπᾰκὼς τοὺς δακτύλους Luc.*Tim*.13; τὰς ὀφρῦς Id.*Vit.Auct*.7:—Med., σ. τὰς κοχώνας Ar.*Fr*.482 (s.v.l.):—Pass., *to be drawn up, retracted*, Arist.*HA*508ᵃ21, etc.; but also, *to be shrivelled up* by drought, LXXLa.5.10; συνεσπασμένους ὑπὸ νόσου D.L.6.92; συνεσπασμένοι καὶ κακοπινεῖς *shrivelled* and dirty, Ath.13.565d: metaph., λόγοι ἰσχνοὶ καὶ συνεσπ. dry and *shrunken*, D.H.*Dem*.15.

II. *draw together* by stitching, *sew together*, διφθέρας X.*An*.1.5.10.

III. in Med., *draw along with one*, Plu.*Publ*.16.

συσπειράω, *contract*, ἡ γαστὴρ συναγαγοῦσα .. ἑαυτὴν καὶ συσπειράσασα Gal.*UP*4.7:—Med. and Pass., *shrink up, contract*, Pl.*Smp*.206d; of skin and flesh, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.15.3.

b. metaph., ἡ ἀμέρεια σφίγγουσα καὶ -ῶσα Procl.*Inst*.86; ἐν ἑαυτῷ συνεσπειραμένον Dam.*Pr*.138; εἰς αὐτὰ τὰ χρήσιμα συσταλέντας καὶ -αθέντας Plu.2.828c.

2. Med. and Pass., of soldiers, *to be formed in close order* (v. σπεῖρα II), X.*Cyr*.7.5.6, *An*.1.8.21, etc.; σ. ἐπὶ τὴν Μουνιχίαν *march in close order* to .., Id.*HG*2.4.11; οἱ ἐχθροὶ -σάμενοι Eun.*VS*p.488 B.; of bees, περὶ τὸν βασιλέα συνεσπειραμέναι Arist.*HA*625ᵇ8.

3. Med. and Pass., *coil* or *be coiled up*, σ. ὡς καθευδήσων Plu.2.77e; σ. εἰς ἑαυτό, of the wood-louse, Thphr.*HP*4.3.6; πλόκαμος συνεσπειραμένος Luc.*Nav*.2.

II. *wrap up*, (ὁ σκύλαξ) γᾷ συνεσπείρασεν (τὸν σῦν) *wrapped* him in earth, i.e. laid him low, *PCair.Zen*.532.21 (iii B.C.).

2. *tie up together, bunch together*, βελόναις συνεσπειραμέναις κατακεντήσας with *a bunch of* needles, Paul.Aeg.4.5.

συσπειρόω, *coil up*, in Pass., of serpents, Thphr.*HP*4.4.13.

συσπείρω, *sow* or *scatter together with*, *Gp*.11.5.2, 12.7.2:—Pass., Luc.*Dom*.8, Porph.*VP*44; ἐν ἑαυτῷ συνεσπαρμένον Dam.*Pr*.107.

συσπένδω, *join in making a libation*, D.19.190, Aeschin.3.52, Herm.Hist.2.

συσπεύδω, *assist zealously*, φιλεῖ δὲ τῷ κάμνοντι συσπεύδειν θεός A.*Fr*.395; σ. Πανταλέοντι γενέσθαι τὴν ἀρχήν Hdt.1.92; σ. ἡμῖν τοῦ μὴ ἀνοιχθῆναι τὴν παλαίστραν *PSI*4.340.15 (iii B.C.); σ. Πολυνείκει τὴν κάθοδον Paus.2.19.8; *help in promoting*, τὰ λοιπά *PCair.Zen*.62(*b*).7 (iii B.C.); προῖκα πάντα Phld.*Rh*.2.140 S.

συσπῑλόω, *defile utterly*, *Gloss*.

συσπλαγχνεύω, *join in eating the sacrificial meat*, Ar.*Pax*1115.

συσποδόω, *mince up*, Hsch. (in pf. part. Pass.).

σύσπονδος, ον, = ὁμόσπονδος, Aeschin.2.163 (pl., v.l.).

σύσπορος, ον, *sown together*, *Epic.Alex.Adesp*.9. vi 2 (συσσπ-).

συσπουδάζω, *make haste together, join in zealous exertion*, X.*An*.2.3.11; περὶ τῆς νίκης Ar.*Pax*768 (anap.); ὅπως μὴ διαφύγωσιν *PCair.Zen*.15ᵛ.35 (iii B.C.): also c. acc. rei, *pursue* or *execute zealously together with*, πᾶν ὅτι δέοι φίλοις X.*Ages*.8.2.

2. *take part eagerly with*, ἀθλητῇ τινι D.C.63.26, cf. 59.5, *CIG*406 (Iconium).

συσπουδαστικός, ή, όν, *zealous in supporting*, M.Ant.1.16.

συσσαίνομαι, Pass., *feel flattered* by a thing, διαλέκτῳ Plb.1.80.6.

συσσᾰρᾱπιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, pl., *guild of worshippers of Sarapis*, *BCH*51.220 (Thasos, ii B.C. συνσ-).

συσσαρκόομαι, Pass., *to be grown over with flesh also*, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.13.3.

συσσαρκωσις, εως, ἡ, *a being overgrown with flesh*, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.47, Archig.ap.Gal.12.577, Gal.2.738, *PMed.* in *Arch.Pap*.4.269 (iii A.D., συνσ-).

συσσαρκωτικός, ή, όν, *depending on* συσσάρκωσις, ἀποθεραπείας τρόπος οὐκ ἔναιμος ἀλλὰ σ. Antyll.ap.Orib.45.15.9.

συσσάττω, *stop* or *fill quite up*, Arist.*Pr*.938ᵇ28, and prob. for συντάττῃ ib. 889ᵇ1.

συσσεισμός, ὁ, *commotion of earth* or *air, earthquake* or *hurricane*, LXX3Ki.19.12, 4Ki.2.1, Lyd.*Ost*.44.

συσσείω, *shake together*, τὰ τέχη Polyaen.6.3; τῷ πτερῷ τοῦ κρατῆρος τὴν βάσιν *Gp*.11.174:—Pass., Arist.*Pr*.966ᵇ12, Him.*Or*.2.23.

2. *make to tremble*, LXXPs.28(29).8.

3. metaph. of intoxication, συνέσεισέ μ' ἐκποθεῖσα φιάλη Xenarch.2.2.

συσσεύω, *urge on together*, βοῶν κάρηνα *h.Merc*.94; συνεσσεύοντο Ποιναί Orph.*A*.982.

συσσημαίνω, *signify* one thing *along with* another, S.E.*P*.1.199: abs., *acquire a meaning through its context*, A.D.*Synt*.9.16:—Pass., -αίνεται ἐν τῷ λοιπῷ ἔργῳ Gal.7.47.

II. Med., *seal with* others, τὰς θύρας *IG*1.91.17; *seal* or *sign with* others, *join in signing*, D.35.15, 41.22, Lycurg.*Fr*.51, *PPetr*.1p.67 (iii B.C.).

συσσημαντικός, ή, όν, *co-significative*, Plot.6.1.5, Dexipp.*in Cat*.11.10, Simp.*in Cat*.131.9, *EM*649.19.

συσσημειόομαι, Med., *sign also*, of an official, *PTeb*.383.61 (i A.D.).

συσσημον, τό, = σύμβολον, *signal*, Aen.Tact.4.1, al.; δεδώκει σ. Ev.Marc.14.44; τὸ σ. ἀνέβη LXXJd.20.40; αἴρειν τὸ σ. Str.6.3.3, D.S.11.22; ῃρε τὸ συγκείμενον πρὸς μάχην σ. Id.20.51.

2. *stamp* on weights and measures, ἀπὸ συσσήμου πωλεῖν Str.15.1.51.

3. *badge, ensign*, τὰ τῆς ἀρχῆς σ. *insignia, regalia*, D.S.1.70; *token, means of recognition*, Men.*Pk*.362 (censured by Phryn.393): metaph. of a patronymic, Ps.-Plu.*Vit.Hom*.24.

4. *pledge, pawn*, Hedyl.ap.Ath.8.345b.

συσσήπω, *macerate* food *completely*, for digestion, Arist.*PA*675a13:—Pass., with pf. Act., *grow putrid together*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.29, Ael.*NA*10.13, Porph.*VP*44.

σύσσηψις, εως, ἡ, *putrefaction*, Arist.*HA*546b24, *Gp*.2.22.3.

συσσιναπιστέον, v. συσιναπιστέον.

συσσῑτέω, *mess with*, τινι Ar.*Eq*.1325 (anap.), Lys.13.79, Thphr.*Char*.10.3, etc.; μετ᾽ ἀλλήλων Arist.*Pol*.1317b38:—Med., σ. ἀλλήλοις Philostr.*Her*.2.3: abs. in pl., *mess together*, συσσιτοῦμεν .. ἐγώ τε καὶ Μελησίας Pl.*La*.179b, cf. *Smp*.219e, D.19.191.

συσσῑτησις, εως, ἡ, = sq., Plu.*Lyc*.12 (pl.).

συσσῑτία, ἡ, *messing together* or *in common*, Pl.*Lg*.781a, Aen.Tact.10.5, Dosiad.Hist.1; *a mess*, X.*Oec*.8.12.

συσσῑτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a mess*, οἶκος Dosiad.Hist.1; σ. νόμος Ath.13.585b.

συσσῑτιον, τό, only in pl. (exc. in E.*Ion*1165), *common meal, public mess*, such as were used in Crete and Sparta, Hdt.1.65, Ar.*Ec*.715, Pl.*Lg*.625e, etc.; cf. Arist.*Pol*.1271a33, 1272a1, 1330a3.

2. *mess, company*, Anaxil.19, *soldier's mess*, Aen.Tact.27.13.

II. *mess-room, common-hall*, ἐν μέσῳ συσσιτίῳ κρατῆρας ἔστησ᾽ E. l.c. συσσίτια ἐν οἷς .. τὴν δίαιταν ποιητέον Pl.*Lg*.762c; σ. χειμερινά Id.*Criti*.112b; γυμνάσια σ. τε ibid. c; *common-room* of the Museum at Alexandria, Str.17.1.8.

συσσῑτολογέω, pf. συνσεσιτολόγηκα, *to be* σιτολόγος *jointly*, μετά τινος *PTeb*.774.8 (ii B.C.).

συσσῑτοποιέω, *knead up with*, ἄρτῳ Dsc.4.148 (Pass.).

συσσῖτος, ὁ, *messmate*, Thgn.309, Hdt.5.24, Ar.*V*.557 (anap.), *Ra*.1075 (anap.), Pl.602 (anap.), Pl.*Lg*.806e (ξυσσιτίων codd.), X.*Cyr*.8.7.14, Arist.*Pol*.1314a10; *member of common-room* of the Museum at Alexandria, *OGI*712 (ii A.D.), D.54.4, Aeschin.2.22, al.; pl., of members of a religious association, *SEG*32.505 (Thespiae, *c*.300 B.C.).

συσσῑωπάω, *keep silence together with*, ὁ δῆμος τῇ βουλῇ σ. App.*Pun*.91.

συσσοίη· ἡ ἀνεμπόδιστος φορά, Hsch.

σύσσοος, ον, *coherent, solid*, οὐδὲ γὰρ ἔτι εἴη κα σύνσοον καὶ ἓν τὸ ζῷον Ti.Locr.101d M.

συσσοοῦμαι, pres. inf. συνσοῦσθαι· ἐπὶ τὸ αὐτὸ συμοφέρεσθαι, Id.

συσσῡκοφαντέω, *join in laying false informations*, D.59.41.

συσσύρω [ῡ], *pull about*, LXX2Ma.5.16; *sweep together*, ὀνομάτων συρφετόν Phryn.400.

2. *sweep along with one*, τοὺς ἀκούοντας, of Carneades compared to a torrent, Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.8.

συσσῴζω, *help to save* or *preserve*, E.*IA*1209, *Hel*.1389, Ar.*Th*.270; ὑμᾶς τε καὶ ἡμᾶς αὐτούς Th.1.74; τινὰ μεθ᾽ ὑμῶν Is.*Fr*.66; τοὺς πολίτας *Supp.Epigr*.7.62.18 (Seleucia Pieria, ii B.C.); also σ. τινάς τισι *save* them *together with, as well as* others, Plb.5.11.5.

II. *observe completely*, Id.2.14.1, 10.47.10.

συσσωμᾰτοποιέω, *incorporate, amalgamate*, Arist.*Mu*.396a14 (Pass.).

συσσωμᾰτος, ὁ, *fellow-slave*, *Supp.Epigr*.6.721 (Pamphylia, συνσ-).

συσσωμος, ον, *united in one body*, Ep.Eph.3.6.

συσσωρεύω, *heap up together*, Heraclid.Lemb.3, D.S.3.40, Dsc.2.181, Vett.Val.131.3.

συσσωφρονέω, *to be sound mind with* another, συνσωφρονεῖν σοι βούλομ᾽, ἀλλ᾽ οὐ συννοσεῖν E.*IA*407.

συστάδην [ᾰ], Adv. = sq., Plb.3.73.8, 13.3.7, Str.10.1.13, Hdn.4.15.2.

συστᾰδόν, Adv., (συνίσταμαι) *standing close together*, ξ. μάχαις χρῆσθαι fight in *close* combat, Th.7.81; σ. ἀγωνίζεσθαι D.C.41.60; v.l. for -δην in Hdn.4.7.2, 6.7.8.

συστᾰθεύω, *help to roast*: metaph., *help to cajole*, Ar.*Lys*.844.

συσταθμία, ἡ, *adjustment of weights*, Dsc.1.54, *PMerton*12.17 (i A.D.), Gal.12.483, *Theol.Ar*.59.

συσταθμίζω, *weigh relatively*, *Ps*.-Democr.ap.Zos.Alch.pp.178, 217 B.:—Med., = συμμετρέω, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.121 P.

συσταθμισις, εως, ἡ, *relative weighing*, Zos.Alch.p.178 B.

συσταθμος, ον, (σταθμός III) *of equal weight*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.143.

συστᾰλάσσω, *fuse together*, Vett.Val.248.24 (dub.l.).

συσταλτέον, *one must pronounce short*, Sch.Il.4.151.

2. *one must diminish, restrict*, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc*.21.14, Paul.Aeg.1.14.

συσταλτικός, ή, όν, medic., *systolic*, Gal.9.298.3.

2. of music, *tending to produce lowness of spirits, depressive*, Cleonid.*Harm*.13, Aristid. Quint.1.12.

σύστᾱμα, τό, Dor. for σύστημα.

συσταμνίζω, *put into the same vessel with*, Nic.*Fr*.70.13.

συστάς, άδος [ᾰ], ἡ, *standing together*, τῶν ἀμπέλων συστάδες vines *planted closely* (not in exact rows, στοιχάδες), Arist.*Pol*.1330b29; = εἰκῇ πεφυτευμένη, Hsch. s.v. ξυστάδες, cf. eund. s.v. παστάδες, Eust.1524.33; ξυστὰς ἡ ἀμπελόφυτος γῆ Poll.7.146, *Ath.Agora*XIX Ph.9 (370/69 B.C.).

2. συστάδες θαλάσσης, ὀμβρίων ὑδάτων, *cisterns, reservoirs*, Str.16.4.13, 14.

συστᾰσία, ἡ, = σύστασις, opp. ἀφάνισις, Plot.6.7.20 (s.v.l.). **-ιάζω,** *join in faction* or *sedition*, Th.4.86, Lys.30.11, etc.; τοῖς κληρικοῖς Jul.*Ep*.114.

II. trans., *band together for seditious purposes*, τινας D.C.36.16.

συστᾰσιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *fellow-rioter*, Ev.Marc.15.7 (v.l.), J.*AJ*14.2.1.

σύστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, (συνίστημι) *bringing together, introduction, recommendation*, πατρικὴν ἔχων σ. Plb.1.78.1; ἡ πρός τινα σ. Id.4.82.3, cf. *SIG*591.62 (Lampsacus. ii B.C.), D.H.*Rh*.5.2, Plu.*Them*.27; σ. τῆς πρὸς τινα εὐνοίας J.*AJ*15.6.7; *care, guardianship*, ἔτι νηπίας οὔσας (ἀπέδωκεν[?]) εἰς σύστασιν Πτολεμαίῳ Γλαυκίου *UPZ*20.23 (ii B.C.); *power of attorney*, *PTeb*.317.14 (ii A.D.), etc.

2. *communication* between a man and a god, ταῦτα σοῦ εἰπόντος τρίς, σημεῖον ἔσται τῆς συστάσεως τόδε *PMag.Par*.1.209, cf. 220, 260, al., *PMag.Lond*.47.1, 121.505.

3. *protection*, ἵνα διὰ τῆς σῆς δεξιᾶς ῃ μοι σ. *PSI*6.717.12 (ii A.D.).

II. *proof*, Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.12.3, 409.16; *confirmation*, εἰς σύστασιν [τῶν ἀξιωμάτων] καὶ πίσιν ib. 271.14; σ. καὶ πίστεις τινός Hermog.*Id*.1.10; πρὸς σύστασιν καὶ ἀσφάλειαν ἐπωμοσάμην *PLond*.1.77.62 (vi A.D.), cf. *BGU*1187.31 (i B.C.).

B. (συνίσταμαι) *standing together, close combat, conflict*, ἐν τῇ σ. μάχεσθαι Hdt.6.117, cf. 7.167; ἡ ἐν ταῖς συμπλοκαῖς μάχη καὶ σ. Pl.*Lg*.833a; ἡ ἐκ σ. μάχη Hdn.4.15.3; ὅταν .. σύστασιν ὁ ἀγὼν ἔχῃ Plu.*Demetr*.16, cf. *Aem*.20: metaph., *disturbance* in the human body, καθάρσεων καὶ συστάσεων τοῦ σώματος ἀρίστη ἡ διὰ τῶν γυμνασίων Pl.*Ti*.89a; καταστεῖλαι τὴν σ. τὴν ἀπὸ τοῦ γυμνασίου Antyll.ap.Orib.6.26.5; σ. ὅλου τοῦ σώματος (as a plague-symptom) Ruf.ap.eund.44.17.2; ξ. τῆς γνώμης *conflict* of mind, intense anxiety, Th.7.71; μένος μὲν ξ. τε σῶν φρενῶν δεινή E.*Hipp*.983; so ἤν τις πόνος ἢ σ. γίνηται τῷ ἀνθρώπῳ Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.17 vulg. (f.l. for τάσις).

2. *meeting, accumulation*, e.g. of humours, σ. ὑγροῦ περὶ τὴν ὑπερῴην Id.*Coac*.233; of water, Thphr.*CP*5.14.5 (pl.), cf. D.S.3.36; of winds, ib. 51, *POxy*.1768.9 (iii A.D., dub.): metaph., λόγων Pl.*R*.47e; *combination*, τραγῳδίαν .. εἶναι τὴν τούτων σ. πρέπουσαν ἀλλήλοις Id.*Phdr*.268d.

3. *knot of men assembled*, E.*Andr*.1088 (pl.), *Heracl*.415 (pl.); κατὰ ξυστάσεις γιγνόμενοι forming into *knots*, Th.2.21, cf. X.*Eq*.7.19.

b. *political union*, more general than ἑταιρεία or σύνοδος, Isoc.3.54, cf. D.45.67; ἐθνικαὶ σ. national *unions*, Plb.23.1.3; κατὰ συστάσεις κωμάζειν D.C.*Fr*.39.7.

c. *contingent of four light-armed* λόχοι (32 men), Ascl.*Tact*.6.3, Arr.*Tact*.14.3, Ael.*Tact*.16.1.

4. *friendship* or *alliance*, Plb.1.78.2; πρός τινας Id.3.78.2; *conspiracy*, *Inscr.Perg*.160.6 (συσστ-; ii B.C.), ἐπί τινα Plu.*Pyrrh*.23.

II. *composition, structure, constitution* of a person or a thing, τῶ κόσμω Ti.Locr.99d, cf. Pl.*Ti*.32c; τῶν ὡρῶν, τῆς ψυχῆς, Id.*Smp*.188a, *Ti*.36d; of the parts of an animal, Arist.*PA*646ᵃ20, *GA*744ᵇ28, al.; σώματος Sor.1.111; τῶν ἀτόμων Epicur.*Nat*.33 G.; ἡ περὶ τὴν κεφαλὴν σ. Pl.*Ti*.75b; φυσικὴ σ. Arist.*Cat*.9ᵇ18; ἡ σ. τῆς πόλεως Id.*Pol*.1295ᵇ28, cf. 1332ᵃ30; τῶν πραγμάτων Id.*Po*.1450ᵃ15; τοῦ μύθου ib. 1452ᵃ18; abs., *plot* of a drama, ib. 1453ᵃ31; τὴν σ. ἔχειν ἐκ τοῦ ψεύδους Phld.*Rh*.1.361 S.; περὶ τρόπων συστάσεως, title of work by Chrysipp.; προσώπου σ. *expression* of face, Plu.*Per*.5.

b. abs., *political constitution*, Pl.*R*.546a, *Lg*.702d, etc.

c. χωρίον ἀμπελικὸν ἐν συστάσει ἀρουρῶν ὅσων ἐστίν *consisting* of .., *PGiss*.56.7 (vi A.D.).

2. *coming into existence, formation*, νόσων Pl.*Ti*.89b, cf. c; πόλεων σ. καὶ φθορᾶς Id.*Lg*.782a; ἡ ἐξ ἀρχῆς τῶν ὅλων σ. D.S.1.7, cf. Plu.2.427b; τὴν σ. λαμβάνειν Arist.*HA*547ᵇ14, Plb.6.4.13, etc.; of a river, τὴν ἀρχὴν τῆς σ. λαμβάνειν Id.9.43.1; σ. ἐπιβουλῆς Id.6.7.8.

3. of bodies, *density* or *consistency*, πυκνότης καὶ σ., opp. ὑγρότης καὶ διάχυσις, Thphr.*Vent*.58; σ. καὶ πῆξις Plu.2.130b; *degree of solidity, consistency*, σπέρμα .. τρυφερὰν ἔτι καὶ νεοπαγῆ τὴν σ. ἔχον Sor.1.46, cf. 58; *solid knot* or *lump*, [μαστοὶ] θρομβώδεις συστάσεις ἔχοντες ib. 88; μέχρι συστάσεως ἐμπλαστρώδους ἑψηθέν Gal.11.134, cf. 6.249, Dsc.3.7; τὰ ὑδατωδῶς ὑγρὰ πάχος καὶ σ. μηδεμίαν ἔχοντα Gal.16.761; λεαίνεται μέχρι σ. Orib.*Fr*.55.

4. *a substance*, πλάττειν ἐκ πηλοῦ ζῴον ἤ τινος ἄλλης ὑγρᾶς σ. Arist.*PA*654ᵇ30, cf. Plu.2.696a; ξηραὶ σ. Arist.*HA*519ᵇ19.

συστᾰσιώτης, ου, ὁ, *member of the same faction, partisan*, in pl., Hdt.5.70, 124, Str.14.5.14.

συστᾰτέω, *to be consistent, coherent*, πρὸς αὐτά Epicur.*Nat*.28.4.

συστάτης, ου, ὁ, *organizer, creator*, τῶν κατὰ φιλοσοφίαν τεχνῶν, of Protagoras, Gal.*Phil.Hist*.3.

II. official, perh. only at Oxyrhynchus, who replaced the φύλαρχος at the end of the 3rd century A.D., responsible for: appointments to liturgies, *POxy*.1627, *PFlor*.39; registration of births and deaths, *PSI*164, *POxy*.1551; poll-tax collection, *PSI*163, *PFouad I Univ*.19, etc.

III. pl., *pairs* of young men *matched* for wrestling and other games, φίλοι καὶ σ. *IG*2.2023, cf. 2024.

IV. pl., *rafters of the roof which meet at the top*, Ath.Mech.17.10, al., Sch.Il.23.711: sg., *Gloss*.

συστᾰτικός, ή όν, *of* or *for putting together, component*, μόρια S.E.*M*.8.84, cf. 1.104; opp. διαιρετικός, Ammon.*in Porph*.118.13.

2. *drawing together, consolidating*, opp. διαχυτικός, Thphr.*Sens*.84.

3. *probatory, confirmatory*, Hermog.*Id*.2.9; λόγοι σ. τινός Phld.*Rh*.1.12 S.; σ. δημόσιος χρηματισμός a publicly deposited deed *confirmatory* (of a gift), *PGrenf*.2..69.20, al. (iii A.D.).

II. *of* or *for bringing together, introductory, commendatory*, τὸ κάλλος παντὸς ἐπιστολίου -ώτερον personal appearance is *better introduction* than any letter, Arist.ap.D.L.5.18, cf. Plb.31.16.3; σ. ἐπιστολαί letters *of introduction*, 2Ep.Cor.3.1; ἡ σ. alone, D.L.8.87; also σ. γράμματα Arr.*Epict*.2.3.1, *POxy*.1587.20 (iii A.D.).

III. -κόν, τό, *deed of representation, power of attorney*, ib. 505.2 (ii A.D.); *agreement to appoint a representative*, *PFay*.35.11 (ii A.D.).

2. = *minervalicium* (prob. *teacher's fee*), *Gloss*.

IV. *productive*, ὑπὸ τῆς φλεγμονῆς ταρασσομένην τὴν καρδίαν τοῦδε τοῦ πάθους συστtικὴν γίνεσθαι Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.70.

συστᾰτός, ή, όν, *capable of being formed*, A.D.*Pron*.113.18, *Synt*.174.1, al.

2. *constructed*, ἐξ ἑτέρων S.E.*M*.1.104; *well-made, consistent*, μάθημα ib. 57, Pl.*Ti*.33a.

3. = εὐσύστατος II (quod fort. legend.), Vett.Val. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.170.

συσταυρόομαι, Pass., *to be crucified together with*, τινι Ev.Marc.15.32, Ep.Gal.2.20.

συστεγάζω, *cover entirely*, τινι *with* a thing, Pl.*Ti*.75c:—Pass., X.*Cyr*.6.2.17.

συστεγνόω, *solder together*, Hero *Spir*.1.37, al.

σύστειπτος, ον, *pressed together*, prob. in Hsch. (συνστειητον cod.).

συστείχω, aor. συνέστῐχον, *walk together with*, c. dat., Nonn.*D*.4.312, al.: abs., ib. 14.190.

συστέλλω, *draw together*: *shorten sail*, συστείλας ἄκροισι χρώμενος τοῖς ἱστίοις Ar.*Ra*.999 (lyr.): Com. metaph., συστείλας γε τοὺς ἀλλᾶντας εἶτ' ἀφήσω κατὰ κῦμ' ἐμαυτὸν οὔριον Id.*Eq*.432; *draw in, contract*, of the mouth, Hp.*VM*22; σ. ἑαυτόν, of a snake, Arist.*HA*594ᵃ19; σ. καοὶ προβάλλειν τὴν γλῶτταν Id.*PA*660ᵃ23; σ. τὸ πρόσωπον, so as to express disgust, Luc.*DMeretr*.13.5; of soldiers,

σ. τινὰς εἰς τὸ τεῖχος, εἴσω τοῦ χάρακος ἑαυτούς, Plu.*Sull*.9, *Cam*.34:—Pass., *contract oneself, draw in*, Arist.*MA*701[b]15, *Pr*.949[a]17, Sor.1.7; τὸν ἀέρα .. τυποῦσθαι συστελλόμενον ὑπὸ τοῦ ὁρωμένου καὶ τοῦ ὁρῶντος Thphr.*Sens*.50; συνέσταλται .. τὸ θερμόν Id.*Ign*.13; σ. εἰς ὀλίγον Plu.*Arist*.14; εἰς μεῖόν τι X.*Vect*.4.3; εἰς τρίβωνα ῥᾳδίως συστέλλομαι (cf. infr. II) Crates Theb.16; ἐς βραχύ Luc.*Icar*.12; τοῖς ὄγκοις συνεσταλμένοι D.S.4.20; βραχίονας καὶ καρποὺς .. ἐν τοῖς συνεσταλμένοις ἀποδεσμεύειν at the *narrow parts*, Gal.12.693; -όμεναι ὥσπερ ὄρνιθες *gathering together*, Plu.2.565e; cf. συνεσταλμένως.

2. *contract, reduce*, τὴν τῶν βασιλέων γένεσιν εἰς τὸ μέτριον Pl.*Lg*.691e; ἁμαρτήματα ὡς εἰς ἐλάχιστα σ. D.18.246; σ. ἐπὶ τὸ ταπεινότερον Arist.*Rh.Al*.1423[b]24; τὰς φυσικὰς λύπας εἰς μικρόν Diog.Oen.2; τὴν ῥύσιν Sor.2.41; τὰ συσσίτια πρὸς τὸ σωφρονέστερον D.C.54.2:—Pass., *draw cowering together*, συσταλέντες .. σιγῇ καθήμεθ' E.*IT*295; τῇ διαίτῃ συνεστάλθαι *to be moderate*, Hp.*Art*.50 cf. Phld.*Vit*.p.22 J.; ξ. ἐς εὐτέλειαν *retrench* expenses, Th.8.4; ἵνα συνσταλῶσιν αἱ λίαν ἄκαιροι δαπάναι *IG*2.1329.11, cf. *PAmh*.12.70.3 (ii A.D.), συσταλμένος of time, *limited*, 1Ep.Cor.7.29.

b. *deprive of all food and drink*, συστέλλειν, εἰ δὲ μὴ ἀντέχοι τις, ἐπ' ὀλιγοσιτίας καὶ ὑδροποσίας τηρεῖν Sor.2.15, cf. 86, Gal.11.240.8.

3. *humble, abase*, τά τοι μέγιστα πολλάκις θεὸς .. συνέστειλεν E.*Fr*.716; ταπεινοῦντα καὶ σ. Pl.*Ly*.210e; αἱ συμφοραὶ σ. τινάς Isoc.8.85; opp. ἐξαίρω, Phld.*Vit*.p.20 J.; *depress* (opp. διαχέω, ἀνίημι), διάνοιαν Aristid. Quint.2.9, 10:—Pass., *to be lowered* or *cast down*, συνέσταλμαι κακοῖς E.*HF*1417, cf. *Tr*.108 (anap.); [δοῦλοι] σ. τὰς φύσεις Heraclid.Pont.ap.Ath.12.512b.

4. σ. λέξιν *lower* it, *make* it *mean*, Hermog.*Id*.1.6; *pronounce* a syllable *short*, opp. ἐκτείνω, D.H.*Comp*.14 (Pass.); δίχρονα συνεσταλμένα doubtful vowels *when shortened*, A.D.*Pron*.11.19.

5. [ὀνόματα] συστέλλεται ἐκ τῆς πολλῆς ποιότητος τῇ παραθέσει τοῦ ἄρθρου *are reduced* or *restricted* out of their generality, Id.*Synt*.69.4.

II. *wrap closely up, shroud*, οὐ δάμαρτος ἐν χεροῖν πέπλοις συνεστάλησαν E.*Tr*.378, cf. Luc.*Im*.7:—Med., ξυστειλάμεναι θαἰμάτια *wrapping our* cloaks *close round us*, Ar.*Ec*.99; συστέλλου σεαυτήν *gird up your* loins, *get ready for action*, ib. 486 (lyr.); ξυστᾰλείς *tucked up, ready for action*, Id.*V*.424 (troch.), cf. *Lys*.1042 (troch.).

2. *cloak*, συνέστελλε καὶ συνέκρυπτεν .. τὴν δυσμένειαν Plu.*Galb*.18 (unless in signf. I. 2).

σύστεμα, ατος, τό, = σύστημα 5, *Inscr.Prien*.55.16 (ii B.C.), 113.21 (i B.C.), 114.18 (i B.C.), *SIG*742.38 (Ephesus, i B.C.); τὰ σ. τῶν φαλαγγιτῶν v.l. in Plb.11.12.1; cf. σύστημα 8.

συστενάζω, *lament with*, φίλιος E.*Ion*935: abs., Ep.Rom.8.22.

συστενάχομαι [ᾰ], = foreg., Nonn.*D*.40.158.

συστενοχωρέω, *drive into a narrow place, trammel*, Plu.2.601d.

συστένω, = συστενάζω, Arist.*EN*1171[b]10.

συστερέομαι, Pass., *to be deprived together*, τιμῆς Sch.Il.1.505: also **συστέρομαι,** impf. συνεστέρετο, παραγωγῆς A.D.*Synt*.100.14.

συστεφᾰνηφορέω, *wear a crown with*, *Scol*.22.

συστέφᾰνος, ὁ, *fellow wearer of a crown*, *IG*2.2025 (ii A.D.).

συστέφᾰνόω, *crown at once, together*, *AP*5.35 (Rufin):—Pass., *wear a crown with*, συνεστεφανοῦτο καὶ συνεπαιώνιζεν Φιλίππῳ D.19.128; *to be crowned together*, *BSA*16.113 (Pisidia), *CIG*3200 (Smyrna), 4353 (Side).

συστέφομαι, Pass., *to be crowned together*, *TAM*2.586 (Tlos), *CIG*4380g (Cibyratis), *IG*5(1).258 (Laconia), συνστεφθεὶς παίδων πάλην *SEG*30.1524 (Lycia, iii A.D.).

σύστημα, ατος, τό, *whole compounded of several parts* or *members, system*, Pl.*Epin*.991e, Arist.*GA*740[a]20; of the *composite whole* of soul and body, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.21 U.; τὸ ὅλου σ. τοῦ σώματος D.H.*Rh*.10.6.

b. in literary sense, *composition*, ἐποποιικὸν σ. [πραγμάτων] Arist.*Po*.1456[a]11; λυρικὰ σ. *SIG*660.3 (Delph., ii B.C.); τέχνη ἐστὶ σ. ἐκ καταλήψεων συγγεγυμνασμένων Zeno *Stoic*.1.21, cf. Arr.*Epict*.1.20.5; of the syllopgism, S.E.*P*.2.173.

c. = σύστασις B. II. 2, Arist.*GA*758[b]3.

2. *organized body* or *association*, political, ethnic, etc., Pl.*Lg*.686b, Arist.*EN*1168[b]32, Plb.2.38.6, προσέθηκε τὴν πόλιν πρὸς τὸ τῶν Ἀχαιῶν σύστημα id.2.41.5, cf. 6.10.14, 9.28.2, Diog.Bab.*Stoic*.3.241, τὸ Ἀμφικτιονικὸν σύστημα *Delph*.3(1)48.16 (i B.C.), ὅπου ποτὲ σύστημα τοῦ γενοῦς ἐστιν ἡμῶν J.*Ap*.1.7.

b. of a professional, administrative, etc., body, θήκη διαφέρουσα τῷ συστήματι τῶν λημενητῶν λινοπωλῶν *MAMA*3.770, cf. *SEG*30.1382c (Lydia, A.D. 301), *IMylasa*144.5, al.; of priests, Plb.21.13.11, Str.17.1.29; τὸ δὲ σύστημα σενᾶτον προσηγόρευσεν Plu.*Rom*.13, cf. Lib.*Or*.11.146, σ. τῆς γερουσίας *ITrall*.77.1.

c. of a body of troops, τὸ σ. τῶν μισθοφόρων Plb.1.81.11, cf. 5.53.3, 30.25.8, etc.; of a gang, J.*AJ*20.9.4; of a ship's crew, Alciphr.1.8.

d. of a herd, etc., of animals, Plb.10.27.2, 12.4.10.

6. in Music, *system* of intervals, *scale*, Pl.*Phlb*.17d; σ. ἐναρμόνια, ὀκτάχορδα, Aristox.*Harm*.p.2 M., cf. Ph.1.10, Plu.2.1142f, Cleonid.*Harm*.1.

b. *strain*, Jul.*Caes*.315c.

7. in Metre, *metrical system*, as in Anapaestics, Heph.*Poëm*.3.

8. Medic., *accumulation of sediment*, Hp.*Epid*.7.83; τὰ τῶν ὑδάτων σ. LXXGe.1.10 (v.l. συστέματα), cf. Ezek.*Exag*.134, Sotionp.183 W.

9. Medic., *the pulse-beats taken collectively*, Gal.9.279.

10. *machine, apparatus*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.138.13.—The word first occurs in Hp. and Pl., but is chiefly used in later Prose.

συστημᾰτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *like an organized whole, systematic*, Plu.2.1142f, S.E.*M*.7.41, Anon.*in Tht*.15.6; σ. μέτρα *forming a complete system*, Heph.*Poëm*.3, etc.; cf. σύστημα 7.

2. *constitutive*, μονάς Anatol.ap.*Theol.Ar*.8.

II. σ. ἀνωμαλία, of the pulse, opp. κατὰ μίαν πληγήν, Gal.8.502, 9.279; of the breathing, Id.7.800.

σύστηνον· ἐστενοχωρημένον, τρίχινος χιτών, ἢ ῥυπαρός, Antim.96 (ap.Hsch.).

συστηρίζω, *establish together*, Ph.1.644, Ptol.*Alm*.3.1 (Pass.).

συστῐχάομαι, *accompany*, Ep. impf. -εστιχόωντο Nonn.*D*.34.255.

συστοιβάζω, *stop up*, Lat. *constipo*, *Gloss*.

συστοιχέω, *stand in the same rank* or *line*, of soldiers, Plb.10.23.7.

2. *correspond to*, τὸ Σινᾶ ὄρος .. σ. τῇ νῦν Ἱερουσαλήμ Ep.Gal.4.25.

συστοιχία, ἡ, *column* or *series* of things or ideas, Arist.*APr*.66[b]27, Metaph.1004[b]27, 1066[a]15, 1072[a]31, Thphr.*CP*6.5.6; ἐκ τῶν σ. ὅσαι μὴ ἐπαλλάττουσιν ἀλλήλαις from *series* which are mutually exclusive, Arist.*APo*.79[b]7; ἐν τῇ αὐτῇ σ. τῆς κατηγορίας in the same *line* of predication, Id.*Metaph*.1054[b]35, 1058[a]13; esp. in Pythag. philosophy, *pair of co-ordinate* or *parallel columns*, αἱ ἀρχαὶ αἱ κατὰ συστοιχίαν λεγόμεναι in *a series of co-ordinate pairs*, as *odd* and *even*, *one* and *many*, *right* and *left*, ib. 986[a]23; also, *either of such parallel columns*, ib. 1093[b]12, *PA*670[b]21, *EN*1096[b]6, al., Thphr.*Vent*.58, Gal.18(2).167.

σύστοιχος, ον, *belonging to the same column* or *series*, *co-ordinate*, *correspondent*, πῦρ καὶ γῆν καὶ τὰ σ. τούτων (viz. air and water) Arist.*GC*315[a]21, cf. *Mete*.340[a]5; λέγεται σύστοιχα τὰ τοιάδε· οἷον τὰ δίκαια καὶ ὁ δίκαιος τῇ δικαιοσύνῃ Id.*Top*.114[a]27, cf. *Rh*.1364[b]34; σύστοιχα ἀλλήλοις Id.*PA*670[b]22; τὰς .. σ. τῶν ἐν τοῖς μέρεσι [κινήσεων] ἀρχάς Id.*IA*707[a]11; τὸ γλυκὺ καὶ τὸ λευκὸν καλῶ σύστοιχα, γένει δ' ἕτερα Id.*Sens*.448[a]16; ὁ γλυκὺς καὶ λιπαρὸς καὶ ὅσοι σ. τούτοις Thphr.*CP*6.4.2, cf. Epicur.*Ep*.1p.27 U.; of the *concomitant circumstances* of disease, Diocl.*Fr*.34. Adv., τὰ -χως λεγόμενα Arist.*Sens*.448[a]14.

2. Gramm., = ἀντίστοιχος II, Eust.468.31.

3. generally, *consonant, congruous*, τὰ λοιπὰ δ' ἦν τούτοις ὅμοια καὶ σ. Plb.13.8.1, cf. Antioch.Astr.in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).117; οὐδὲ γὰρ σύνστοιχοι ἑατῶν γίνεσθε γεγραφηκότες .. you are not even *consistent with* one another, *BGU*1205.9 (i B.C.); ὁ μὲν νοῦς σ. ἔστω καὶ πυκνός, ἡ λέξις δὲ .. Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.43.

συστολή, ἡ, (συστέλλω) *drawing together*, *drawing up contraction*, σ. εἰς αὑτάς (of souls in pain) Plu.2.564b; [τὴν ψυχὴν] ποτὲ μὲν εἰς ἡδονὰς καὶ διαχύσεις ἄγεσθαι, ποτὲ δὲ εἰς οἴκτους καὶ συστολάς Ptol.*Harm*.3.7; λύπη ἐστὶν ἄλογος σ. *Stoic*.3.95, cf. Thphr.*Fr*.77, Zeno *Stoic*.1.51, Epicur.*Fr*.410; esp. in Medic., a *contraction* of the heart or lungs, opp. διαστολή, Herophil.ap.*Placit*.4.22.3; σφυγμός ἐστι διαστολὴ καὶ σ. καρδίας καὶ ἀρτηριῶν Gal.8.700; of other organs, [τῆς μήτρας] Sor.1.70[b]; συστολαί τινες ἀνειδεῖς εἰς ἄρθρα Alex.Trall.*Verm*.p.589 P., cf. Gal.18(2).128.

2. *contraction, limitation*, συστολῆς μᾶλλον ἢ προσθέσεως τὰς τιμὰς δεῖσθαι Plu.*Caes*.60, cf. 2.135a.

3. *abasing, taking down*, ib. 544e.

4. Gramm., *change of a long vowel into a short*, e.g. ξερόν or ξηρόν, A.D.*Synt*.281.7; σ. Ἰωνικὴ ἢ ποιητική *EM*735.31; also *pronouncing as short* a syllable that is strictly long, D.H.*Comp*.25, D.T.633.12, S.E.*M*.1.108.

5. *lessening* of expenses, *retrenchment*, Plb.27.13.4, Phld.*Oec*.p.71 J. (pl.).

6. *spareness, tenuity*, τῶν ἀγαλμάτων Demetr.*Eloc*.14.

7. *pusillanimity*, Poll.5.122.

8. *fasting*, Sor.1.49, 2.15, al.

9. in fevers, *remission*, Alex.Trall.*Febr*.4; but also a *chill*, the *cold stage* of ague, Gal.7.428.

συστολίζω, *draw* or *put together*, *fabricate*, ἀγάλματα λίνῳ *with* or *out of* yarn, E.*Or*.1435 (lyr.).

II. *unite*, Μούσας σ. Χάρισιν *AP*7.419 (Mel.).

συστομόομαι, Pass., *to be joined by a mouth*, στόματι μεγάλῳ [τῇ Μαιώτιδι λίμνῃ] Str.7.4.1.

συστομος, ον, *with a narrow mouth*, opp. μεγαλόστομος, Arist.*PA*662[a]24 (Comp.); of a μέτοικος (called σκάφη), -ώτερος σκάφης, prov. of one whose low birth makes him keep silence, Men.191, Thphr.*Fr*.103; τὰ σ. τῶν τευχέων Archyt.1; πίθος μέγας καὶ σ. Moer.p.392 P., cf. Hero *Spir*.1 *Praef*.

2. *mouth to mouth*, of a kiss, Telecl.12.

συστονᾰχέω, = συστενάζω, Q.S.1.296.

συστορνύω, *smooth out*, στρωμάτων ἐξαναστὰς συνέλισσε αὐτὰ καὶ τὸν τύπον συνστόρνυε Iamb.*Protr*.21.κθ´; ἐξανίσταμαι τὸν ἀμφιτάπητα συστορέσας Diph.51: cf. συστρώννυμι.

συστοχάζομαι, *aim at together*, τοῦ κατ' ἀξίαν M.Ant.3.11.

συστρᾰτάομαι, = συστρατεύω, Ep. impf. -όωντο Nonn.*D*.17.138.

συστρᾰτεία, ἡ, *common campaign*, X.*HG*3.1.6, D.C.40.7, al.: pl., *alliances*, Aeschin.*Ep*.11.12 (v.l.).

συστρᾰτεύω, more freq. in Med. **-εύομαι**:—*join* or *share in an expedition*, abs., Hdt.5.44, 6.9, 9.11, Th.1.99, 2.56, X.*HG*3.5.16 (Act.), etc.; τινι *with* another, Hdt.7.11, 9.106, Th.2.12 X.*HG*3.5.5 (Act.), etc.; μετά τινων Th.2.29, 80, etc.; σὺν βασιλεῖ X.*HG*2.4.36 (Med.).—Hdt. always uses it in Med., as also Pl. (*R*.468b, 471d); Th. prefers Act., but also uses Med., cf. 1.99, 2.12, al., with 2.56, 80, al.; X. has both, but more freq. Med., as also Lys.20.29, etc.

συστρᾰτηγέω, *to be a fellow-general*, D.19.191, Plu.*Per*.8.

II. trans., *help in procuring*, τῷ πατρὶ τὴν κάθοδον Str.6.1.8.

συστρᾰτηγος (proparox.), ὁ, *fellow-general*, E.*Ph*.745, Th.2.58, X.*An*.2.6.29, Μουσ. Σμυρν. 1878p.54 (Erythrae), etc.

συστρᾰτιώτης, ου, ὁ, *fellow-soldier*, X.*An*.1.2.26, Pl.*R*.556c, Arist.*EN*1159[b]28, *OGI*218.45 (pl., Ilium, iii B.C., συσστ-), *PTeb*.793 iv 22 (pl., ii B.C., συνστ-), Ep.Phil.2.25: c. gen., τὸν ἑαυτῶν σ. *Sammelb*.7456 (Ptolemaic, συνστ-), cf. *Ostr*.1535 (ii B.C., συνστ-):—fem. **-ῶτις,** ιδος, metaph., Them.*Or*.15.197c; τύχῃ σ. χρῆσθαι J.*BJ*6.9.1.

συστρᾰτιωτικός, ή, όν, *of an association of* συστρατιῶται, *PRyl*.585.11 (ii B.C.).

συστρᾰτοπεδεύομαι, *encamp along with*, σύν τινι X.*An*.2.4.9.

σύστρεμμα, ατος, τό, *anything twisted up together*: hence,

1. *globe, ball*, ἐξ ἐρίου Sor.2.87; ἐρίου ibid., Orib.*Syn*.9.55.1; ἐκ σχοινίου Hsch. s.v. σπεῖον; συστρέμματα *round drops* of water, Arist.*Mu*.394[a]32.

2. *body of men, crowd, concourse*, Plb.1.45.10, 35.4.14; *band, company*, Id.4.58.4, Lxx2Ki.4.2, al.; esp. *corps of* 1024 *light-armed* (= 2 ξεναγίαι), Ascl.*Tact*.6.3, Ael.*Tact*.16.3, Arr.*Tact*.14.5; of ἔφηβοι, *IG*2.2047 (συνστ-), al.: whence **συστρεμμᾰτάρχης,** ου, ὁ, title of 4 ἔκτακτοι attached to an ἐπίταγμα τῶν ψιλῶν (cf. ἐπιξεναγός), Ascl.*Tact*.6.3, Arr.*Tact*.14.6, Ael.*Tact*.16.4 *IG*2.3749; and **-σρχέω,** *IG*2.2127 (συνστ-), 2197, al.

3. *tumour*, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.41, *Epid*.2.3.12, Gal.*UP*8.8, etc.

b. *concretion* in the motions, Hp.*Epid*.4.52,Antyll.ap.Orib.8.6.21, Gal.16.762.

συστρεμμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., σ. ὕδατος *whirlpool*, Arist.*Mir*.832[b]4.

2. *little knot* or *coil*, Poll.4.116.

συστρεπτέον, *one must stiffen, check*, τὴν κοιλίαν (in diarrhoea) Aët.4.6.

συστρεπτικός, ή, όν, *coagulative*, of cold, Hp.*Epid*.6.3.6, *Vict*.2.54.

συστρέφω, *twist up, roll up*, of a whirlwind, μή σ᾽ ἀναρπάσῃ .. συστρέψας ἄφνω A.*Fr*.195, cf. Ar.*Lys*.975, *Th*.61; φρυγάνων πλῆθος Act.Ap.28.3; ἔριον περὶ μηλωτρίδα *POxy*.234 ii 12 (ii/iii A.D.); of animals, *gather* themselves *together*, in preparing to spring, σ. ἑαυτὸν ὥσπερ θηρίον Pl.*R*.336b; σ. τὸν αὐχένα, of one struggling to get loose, Eup.339; τὰ ὄμματα διὰ κενῆς ὡς εἴ τι βλέπων, ξυνέστρεφε *screwed up* his eyes, Hp.*Epid*.7.83; συστρέψαι ἑαυτούς, of dolphins, Arist.*HA*631[a]27; [τὸ χόριον] σ. περὶ αὑτὸ τὴν ὑστέραν Sor.1.71:—Pass., εἰ τὸ χόριον εἰς αὑτὸ συνεστραμμένον εἴη ib. 73; συνεστραμμένη χείρ *clenched* fist, ib. 102; of a whirlwind, Men.536.4; of the moon, dub.sens. in Palchus in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).250.

II. of soldiers, σ. ἑωυτούς *form in a compact body*, for attack or defence, *collect* themselves, *rally*, Hdt.9.18; σ. εἰς ταὐτό (sc. τὰς ἵππους) Arist.*HA*572[b]14: freq. in Pass., συστραφέντες *in a body*, Hdt.4.136, 6.6, cf. 40; συστρεφόμενοι Id.9.62, Th.7.30; ξυνεστρέφοντο ἐν σφίσιν αὐτοῖς Id.2.4; ὅσον .. ἦν ξυνεστραμμένον ibid.; ἐπὶ πεντήκοντα ἀσπίδων συνεστραμμένοι ἦσαν *they were formed in a mass* 50 deep, X.*HG*6.4.12; so of bees, fishes, Arist.*HA*629[a]19, 621[a]16.

2. of soldiers, also, συστρέφειν ἐπὶ δόρυ *wheel* them to the right, v.l. in X.*Lac*.13.6; so prob. σ. τὸν ἵππον *turn* him *sharply*, Plu.*Pyrrh*.16; σ. τὴν ὄψιν Satyr.3.

III. *form into an organized whole, unite*, τὸ Μηδικὸν ἔθνος Hdt.1.101; τοὺς τὰς οὐσίας ἔχοντας Arist.*Pol*.1304[b]23:—Pass., *club together, conspire*, Th.4.68, 8.54; ἐπ᾽ ἐμὲ συστραφέντες ἥκουσι Aeschin.2.178, cf. LXX4Ki.10.9:—in Act., ib. 3Ki.16.9.

IV. Pass., *collect, gather*, σ. αἷμα ἐς .. Hp.*Aph*.5.40; νιφετοῦ συστραφέντος Arist.*Mu*.394[b]2; of humours, *gather, come to a head*, φύματος συστραφέντος Hp.*Prog*.23; of gravel *collecting* in the bladder, Id.*Aër*.9.

2. act., perh. *collect, accumulate*, ἐλαϊκὴν δὲ συστρέφειν ἕκαστ[ον] τῶν ἐλα[ι]οπωλῶν *PHamb*.182.10 (iii B.C.).

V. *make* the hair *curl*, Theodect.17.3:—Pass., συνεστραμμένα ξύλα *knotted, gnarled*, Thphr.*HP*3.11.2; σ. ῥίζα Id.*CP*1.3.3; κιττὸς συνεστραμμένος ταῖς ῥίζαις Id.*HP*3.18.9.

VI. *condense, congeal, harden*, τὸ ψυχρὸν συστρέφον καὶ συσφίγγον Ath.2.41b; of condensing fluids by heat, ἐν ἡλίῳ Dsc.3.7 (Act. and Pass.), cf. Gal.12.834, Aët.7.91; τὰ γυμνάσια τὰς σάρκας σ. Antyll.ap.Orib.6.10.15:—Pass., *to be condensed, acquire substance* or *consistency*, ὀφρὸς σ. Arist.*HA*569[b]18; esp. in pf. part. Pass., σπέρμα ξηρὸν καὶ συνεστραμμένον ib. 523[a]24; νέφος ἐστὶ πάχος ἀτμῶδες σ. Id.*Mu*.394[a]27; πῦρ σ. *concentrated*, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.28 U.; *compact*, σ. τὸ εὐπαγές Phld.*Po.Herc*.994.34; σωμάτιον σ. Arr.*Epict*.1.24.8; συστρέφεσθαι καὶ ἀπεψῦχθαι, of an infant, Sor.1.108; γάλα μελιτοειδῶς συστραφέν ib. 91.

VII. of sentences, narratives, and the like, *bring into a close form, compress*, ἐὰν μὴ συστρέφῃ τὰ πράγματα Cratin.85; ἐνθυμήματα σ. Arist.*Rh*.1419[a]19; σ. τὰ νοήματα, τὸν νοῦν ἐν ὀλίγοις ὀνόμασι, D.H.*Isoc*.11, *Pomp*.2.5: abs., συστρέψας γράφει writes *briefly, curtly*, Aeschin.3.100; σ. εἰπεῖν τὸ πρᾶγμα D.H.*Lys*.24:—freq. in Pass., ῥῆμα βραχὺ καὶ συνεστραμμένον a short and *pithy* saying, of the Spartans, Pl.*Prt*.342e; λέξις συνεστραμμένη, opp. διῃρημένη, D.H.*Rh*.5.7; ἡ Ἀττικὴ γλῶσσα σ. τι ἔχει Demetr.*Eloc*.177; συνέστραπται τοῖς νοήμασι D.H.*Lys*.5, cf. *Dem*.19.

b. also, *speak* or *write in an involved style, twist* one's words, Antiph.52.17, 217.17.

συστροβῑλέω, = foreg. 1, v.l. in Phryn.374.

συστρογγύλλω, *roll up into a ball*, αὐσίαν συνεστρόγγῡλεν *played at ball with* it, i.e. *squandered* it (*made ducks and drakes of it* is our phrase), Alex.246.4; οὐσίδιον .. συνεστρόγγῡλα κἀξεκόκκισα (συνεστρογγύλικα codd.Ath.) Nicom.Com.3.

συστροφή, ἡ, *twisting together*, σ. χαύνην λαμβάνειν *to be* loosely *twisted*, of yarn, Pl.*Plt*.282e.

2. *turning round*, v.l. (ap.Plu.2.891e) in *Placit*.2.29.3, for συντροφή.

b. *dazzling* of the eyes, Simp.*in de An*.46.1; *dizziness*, Hsch.

3. *condensation, density*, Arist.*Pr*.964[a]18.

4. pl., *dealings, converse* between men, Epicur.*Sent*.33.

5. metaph. of style, *terseness, concentration*, D.H.*Dem*.18, *Th*.53, Demetr.*Eloc*.8; ἐν συστροφῇ *concisely*, *PMag.Lond*.46.25.

II. *that which is rolled into one mass*: hence.

1. *collection, gathering*, πλήθεος σ. Hdt.7.9.α´; *seditious meeting, concourse*, Plb.4.34.6, Act.Ap.19.40; κατὰ συστροφάς in *knots*, D.H.5.31, etc.; μετὰ συστροφῆς in *close array*, D.S.11.8; also, *swarm* of bees, LXXJd.14.8 (v.l.); *flock* of birds, Artem.2.20; of other things, σ. δρυῶν D.Chr.1.52, cf. Myc. *ku-su-to-ro-qa*, *total*.

2. *physical mass, aggregate*, in pl., Epicur.*Ep*.1 pp.25, 28 U.; esp. *morbid collection* or *deposit*, of tubercles, Hp.*Art*.41; αἱ περὶ τοὺς κονδύλους σ. chalk-stones, Dsc.1.30; σ. νεύρων a *complication* of nerves or sinews, Id.5.117, *Eup*.1.229; χάριν τοῦ .. τὰ νεῦρα καθάπερ ἔκ σ. τινος ἁπλοῦσθαι Sor.1.101; συστροφαὶ νοσημάτων Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)4; *tumour*, Plu.2.664f, Gal.15.773, Hp.ap.eund.19.143.

3. *twisted grain* in wood, Thphr.*HP*5.2.3, 5.5.1.

4. συστροφή, with or without ὄμβρου, a *sudden storm* of rain, Plb.3.74.5, 11.24.9; σ. ἀνέμου, πνεύματος, *whirl*wind, Phryn.374, Thphr.*Vent*.34, LXXHo.4.19; νέφη καὶ σ. Antig.*Mir*.40.

5. of stars, νεφελοειδὴς σ., = *nebula*, Heph.Astr.1.3, cf. Ptol.*Tetr*.149 (pl.), *Alm*.7.5, al.

6. pl., *wrinkles*, Sch.Gen.Il.9.503.

συστροφία, ἡ, *versatility*, Plb.23.2.2 codd. (εὐστροφίας Reiske, συστροφῆς B.-W.).

II. *familiarity* with an author, f.l. for συντρ-, D.H.*Din*.7; also f.l. for συντρ- in D.S.30.17, LXX3Ma.5.32.

συστροφόομαι, Pass., *to become dizzy*, Hsch. s.v. ἰλιγγιᾶν.

συστροφως, Adv. *briefly*, prob. in Men.*Kith*.92.

σύστρωμα, ατος, τό, *pavement*, *Ephes*.3. No.9, Judeich *Altertümer von Hierapolis* No.152 (συνστρ-).

συστρώννῡμι, *pave*, συνστρώσει τὸ ἔδαφος λίθοις, πίναξιν ἅπαν τὸ χωρίον, *IG*2.1668.61, 72, prob. l. in 7.4255.24 (Oropus); συνστρώσας σχοινίος *PPetr*.3p.121 (iii B.C.).

II. *spread out together*, συνέστρωσε πάντα Aristeas183:—Pass., ἐς ὁμαλότητα ἅπαντα συνέστρωντο Eun.*VS*p.501 B.; cf. συστορνύω.

σύστρωσις, εως, ἡ, perh. = σύστρωμα, *IGRom*.3.365.7.

συστυγνάζω, *mourn with* one, Simp.*in Epict*.p.90 D.

σύστῡλος, ον, *with columns standing close*, Vitr.3.3.1.

συστῡφόομαι, = συστύφω, Hsch. s.v. συνεστυφωμένοι.

συστύφω [ῡ], *draw together, contract*, τὰ στόματα τῶν φλεβῶν Hp.*Vict*.3.70 (v.l.):—glossed by (συ)σκυθρωπάζω, *look gloomy*, Hsch. s.vv. συνέστυβας, -βεν, συνστύψαι

σύστωρ, prob. error for συνίστωρ, *JÖAI*8.143 (tab.defix.).

συσφᾰγιάζομαι, pass., *to be slaughtered along with*, τῇ θυγατρί Sch.E.*Hec*.399.

συσφάζω, *slay along with*, οὐ χρὴ .. σοι .. συσφᾰγῆναι E.*IT*685 (nisi leg. σὺν σφαγῆναι).

συσφαιρίζω, *play at ball together*, Plu.2.94a, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.32.3.

συσφαιριστής, οῦ ὁ, *one who plays at ball with another*, Pl.*Ep*.363d, Ath.1.19a (as cited by Suid. s.v. σφαῖρα), Antyll.ap.Orib.6.32.3.

συσφάλλομαι, Pass., *fall with*, τινι Max.Tyr.13.4.

συσφηκόω, *join closely together*, Timo 24.

συσφίγγω, *bind close together*, τοὺς ἀγκῶνας Herod.5.25; so as to check the flow of blood, Ath.2.41b συσφιγχθεὶς χεροῖν τένοντας *APl*.4.199 (Crin.); *fasten close* τὸ λόγιον LXXEx.36.29 (39.21); *gird up*, τὴν ὀσφύν ib. 3Ki.18.46; *clench*, ib. De.15.7, *grasp*, ἄκροις δακτύλοις τὸ προβόλιον Procop.Gaz.p.167 B.; cf. σύσφιγμα.

συσφιγκτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = σφιγκτήρ III, Sm.Ps.44(45).14.

συσφιγκτος, ον, *laced close together*, Aq., Sm.Ex.28.4, 14 (v.l. σύσφιγμα in Aq.), Thd.Ex.28.2.

σύσφιγμα, ατος, τό, *chain*, v. foreg.; so **συσφίγξεις,** αἱ, Aq.Ex.28.39 (sed leg. καὶ συσφίγξεις (fut.)).

συσφρᾱγίζω, *seal jointly with* others, εἰς τὸ προστῆναι τοῖς δημοσίοις θησαυροῖς καὶ συνσφραγίζειν *PRyl*.90.9, 44 (iii A.D.); συνμαρτυρῶ καὶ συσφραγιῶ (a document) *BGU*86.40 (ii A.D.):—Med., *join in sealing and signing*, τὰς ὁμολογίας *OGI*229.86 (Smyrna, iii B.C., συνσ-), cf. *PHib*.1.29.35 (iii B.C., συνσ-).

II. Med., *enclose under the same seal*, *BGU*1204.3 (i B.C.):—Pass., τὴν συνεσφραγισμένην ἐπιστολήν *PTeb*.712.18 (ii B.C.); ἀντίγραφον συνεσφράγισται *UPZ*108.6 (ii B.C.), *Sammelb*.6236.7 (i B.C.), cf. *OGI*629.153 (Palmyra, ii A.D.).

σύσχεσις, εως, ἡ, *detention, imprisonment*, Vett.Val.292.9.

συσχετήριον, τό, *repository, place of confinement*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.68.

συσχημᾰτίζω, *correct, remodel*, σ. [τοὺς ὁρισμοὺς] πρὸς τὸ .. ἔχειν ἐπιχείρημα Arist.*Top*.151b8; τὰ φαντάσματα Plu.2.83c:—Pass., *form oneself after* another, *to be conformed* to his example, πρός τινας ib. 100f; τῷ αἰῶνι τούτῳ Ep.Rom.12.2, cf. 1Ep.Pet.1.14.

II. Astron., in Pass., *to be similarly situated*, Ptol.*Phas*.p.12 H., *Tetr*.34, S.E.*M*.5.33, Vett.Val.42.22, al.

συσχημᾰτισις, εως, ἡ, *similar situation*, τῶν ἀστέρων Sch.Ptol.*Tetr*.15, 18.

συσχημᾰτισμός, ὁ, = foreg., S.E.*M*.5.30, Ptol.*Phas*.p.5 H., Procl.*Par.Ptol*.142; *configuration*, Paul.Al.*E*.4.

2. Gramm., *correspondence of formation*, Ammon.*in Int*.65.8 (pl.).

συσχίζω, *conscindo*, *Gloss*. (συνσχ-).

συσχολάζω, *spend one's leisure with* others: *to be a fellow-pupil in philosophy, study together* or *with*, οἱ -άζοντες *fellow-students*, Phld.*Lib*.p.35 O., al., cf. Plu.*Lyc*.16, *Alc*.34; Ἀριστάρχῳ -εσχολᾰκώς Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.101 M.; τοῖς φιλοσόφοις Ath.4.168a, cf. Plu.*Alex*.65, Luc.*Jud.Voc*.8, etc.; Χρυσίππῳ παρὰ Κλεάνθει Ath.8.354e.

συσχολαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *school-fellow, fellow-student*, Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.91 M., D.H.*Rh*.9.12, Plu.2.47e, *BCH*32.430 (Delos); σ. τινός Zeno ap.D.L.7.9; τινὸς παρά τινι Str.13.1.67.—The word is noted as not Att. by Phryn.378 and prob. by Thom.Mag.p.337 R. (where codd. have σχολαστάς).

σύτο, v. σεύω.

σύφαξ, ὁ, = γλεῦκος I, Hsch.: hence **συφακίζω,** = ὀπωρίζω, Id.

σῦφαρ, τό, *a piece of old* or *wrinkled skin*, Sophr.55, Call.*fr*.49; *slough* of a serpent, Luc.*Herm*.79, cf. Phryn.*PS*p.114 B.

2. *skim* of milk, = γραῦς II, Sch.Nic.*Al*.91, Hsch.

3. *wrinkled fig*, Id.

II. as Adj., σῦφαρ, ὁ, ἡ, *wrinkled, decrepit*, Lyc.793; between ὠμογέρων and πέμπελος, prob. in Gal.6.379 (cf. *Berl.Sitzb*.1924.100).

σῠφεός, ὁ, *hog-sty*, Od.10.238, 14.13, 73, Parth.12.2; συφεόνδε *to the sty*, Od.10.320:—Ep. form **συφειός,** ib. 389. (Prob. from σῦς.)

σῠφεών, ῶνος, ὁ, later form for συφεός, Agath.5.13.

σῠφορβέω, *to be a swineherd*, Sch.Od.17.219.

σῠφορβιον, τό, = συοφόρβιον, *AP*11.363 (Diosc.), Polyaen.4.19.

σῠφορβός, ὁ, (σῦς, φέρβω) *swineherd*, Il.21.282, Od.14.504, Theoc.16.54 (as v.l.), Plu.*Rom*.6; in Prose **συοφορβός** (q.v.):—Hom. also uses **ὑφορβός,** δῖος ὑφορβός Od.14.413, cf. 3, al.—Noted as not Att. by Thom.Mag.p.328 R.

σῠφός, ὁ, = συφεός, Lyc.676, Poll.7.187.

σῠχνάζω, *to be frequent, do* or *come frequently*, = θαμίζω, *EM*299.31.

σῠχνάκῐς [ᾰ], Adv. *frequently, of ten*, Luc.*Scyth*.2.

σῠχνασμα, ατος, τό, *that which is done frequently*, Poll.6.183.

σῠχνεών, ῶνος, ὁ, *thicket*, Aq.Ge.22.13.

σῠχνός, ή, όν:

I. in sg.,

1. of Time, *long*, χρόνος σ. Hdt.8.52, Pl.*Phd*.57a, Gal.15.152, etc.; χρόνῳ σ. ὕστερον, σ. ὕστερον χρόνῳ, X.*An*.1.8.8, Pl.*Grg*.518d: c. gen., συχνὸν τοῦ βίου *a great part* of life, Id.*Ep*.322e.

2. *long* in point of time, σ. λόγος a *long* speech, Id.*Grg*.465e, etc.; μάλα σ. λόγος Id.*Tht*.185e; σ. πραγματεία *long, wearisome*, D.52.21.

II. of Number, *many*, ἔθνεα Hdt.1.58; πόλιες Id.6.33; πόνοι ib. 108; [πρόλογοι] Ar.*Ra*.1237; πληγαί, κακά, Id.*Av*.1014, Pl.*R*.544c, etc.; ἡμέρας συχνάς for *many* days *together*, Id.*Prt*.313a, cf. D.35.30; τεκεῖν πέντε συχνὰ ταῖς αὐταῖς ὠδῖσι five *at once*, Plu.2.429f (s.v.l., τέκνα is cj.): c. gen., συχναὶ τῶν νήσων Hdt.3.39; σ. τῶν λόγων Pl.*Grg*.519e; τῶν ληφθέντων σ. Th.4.106, cf. X.*An*.5.4.16, etc.: abs., συχνοί *many people together*, Th.2.52, etc.; ἄλλοι σ. *many* others, Ar.*Ec*.388.

2. with sg. nouns, *great, large*, λεπαστή Theopomp.Com.41; σφύραινα Antiph.97; [τὸ πολίχνιον] σ. ποιεῖν make the small town *populous*, Pl.*R*.370d; σ. χώρα Str.15.1.28; οἰκία Anon.ap.Suid.; σ. θεραπεία εὐνούχων Iamb.ap.eund.

b. *much, great*, οὐσία Ar.*Pl*.754; πειθώ Pl.*R*.414c; σ. ἔργον *great, difficult*, ib. 511c; σ. εὐλάβεια, σκέψις, μελέτη, *great, constant*, ib. 539b, *Lg*.968b, Thphr.*Fr*.175; σ. τὸ ὑπεραῖρον τὸ ὕδωρ *large part* (of the plant), Id.*HP*4.8.10; σ. εἶδος *often-recurring*, Pl.*Plt*.287e; ἡ διοίκησις σ. the expense was *great*, D.59.42; σ. αἷμα ἐρρύη Hp.*Epid*.7.7; διέρχεται φλέγμα σ. Gal.16.584; δεῖπνον σ. *plentiful*, *AP*6.303 (Aristo); σ. θεραπεία, πληθύς, ἀργύριον, etc., Plu.*Publ*.5, *Pomp*.39, *Lys*.16, etc.: c. gen., τῆς μαρίλης συχνήν Ar.*Ach*.350.

III. of Space, προσεπιδεῖν καὶ ἔνθεν καὶ ἔνθεν ἐπὶ συχνόν Hp.*Fract*.14; συχνοτέρας κινήσιας ἔχει *more extensive* movements, Id.*Mochl*.1.

B. the Adv. συχνῶς (Antipho 3.3.3, *PGiss*.20.25 (ii A.D.), Gal.16.684) is rare, the neut. συχνόν, συχνά being used instead,

I. *often*, *much*, συχνὸν διαμαρτάνεις Pl.*Phdr*.257d; συχνὰ χαίρειν ἐᾶν Id.*Phlb*.59b; ἐπὶ συχνόν Hp.*Fract*.14.

2. *far*, διαλείποντα συχνὸν ἀπ' ἀλλήλων X.*An*.1.8.10; προελαύνουσι Id.*Cyr*.6.3.12; ἀποπτάς Arist.*HA*619[a]32.

II. dat. συχνῷ is freq. joined with a Comp. Adj. like πολλῷ, σ. βελτίων *far* better, Pl.*Lg*.761d, cf. Hp.*Mul*.1.69, Gal.6.471; νεώτερος ἐμοῦ καὶ συχνῷ younger *by a good deal*, D.39.27.

III. Adv. Comp. -οτέρως *EM*665.20; -ότερον Aristaenet.1.17.

συχνοσύνθετος, ον, *consisting of a long compound word*, χωρίον Eust.1277.48.

συψειρικός, όν, also συμψ-, συνψ-, Lat. *subsericus*, *partly silk*, στίχη *Edict.Diocl*.19.10, 20.1; σειρακίῳ ἐργαζομένῳ εἰς συψειρικὸν τρεφομένῳ ib. 20.9, al.

συψέλιον, v. συμψ-.

σῠώδης, ες, *swinish*, *gluttonous*, Plu.2.716e; σ. [Ἀρκάδες] Philostr.*VA*8.7; *brutish*, *stupid*, Eun.*VS*p.480 B., comp. -έστερος Eun.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.77.

σφᾰγεῖον, τό, (σφάζω) *bowl for catching the blood of the victim* in sacrifices, E.*El*.800, *IT*335, *Cyc*.395 (dub.l.), Ar.*Th*.754, *IG*2.1543: pl., ib. 1424 *a* 145:—in A.*Ag*.1092, for ἀνδρὸς σφάγιον Dobree restored ἀνδροσφαγεῖον.

σφᾰγεύς, έως, ὁ, *slayer*, *butcher*, E.*Rh*.254 (lyr.), *IT*623, *HF*451, etc.; at a sacrifice, *SIG*1025.44 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.); *murderer*, *cut-throat*. Decr.ap.And.1.78, D.13.32; ὁ σφαγεὺς ἕστηκε, of the sword on which Ajax is about to throw himself, S.*Aj*.815; *sacrificial knife*, *spit*, E.*Andr*.1135.

σφᾰγή, ἡ, *slaughter*; the sg. is freq. in E., as *Hec*.571, 1037, al.; in pl., A.*Eu*.187.450, S.*El*.37, E.*Hec*.522, al.; ἕστηκε .. μῆλα πρὸς σφαγὰς πυρός ready for the sacrificial fire, A.*Ag*.1057; πολυθύτους τεύχειν σ. to offer many sacrifices, S.*Tr*.756: also in Prose, ὑπὸ σφαγῆς Pl.*R*.610b; θανάτους τε καὶ σφαγάς Id.*Lg*.682e; σφαγὰς ποιεῖσθαι X.*HG*4.42; σφαγὰς τῶν γνωρίμων ποιήσαντες ib. 2.2.6, cf. Isoc.8.96, D.19.260; ἐν ταῖς πόλεσι σφαγὰς ἐμποιοῦντες Isoc.5.107.

2. with collat. sense of *a wound*, αἷμα τῶν ἐμῶν σ. S.*Tr*.573, cf. 717; ἐκφυσιῶν .. αἵματος σφαγήν the blood gushing from the wound, A.*Ag*.1389; καθάρμοσον σφαγάς close *the gaping wound*, E.*El*.1228 (lyr.); ἐσφάγη .. σφαγὴν βραχεῖαν Ath.9.381a.

II. *the throat*, the spot where the victim is struck (κοινὸν μέρος αὐχένος καὶ στήθους σφαγή Arist.*HA*493[b]7), Antipho 5.69: pl., ἐν σφαγαῖσι βάψασα ξίφος A.*Pr*.863; ἐς σφαγὰς ὦσαι ξίφος E.*Or*.291; so in Prose, οἰστοὺς .. ἐς τὰς σ. καθιέντες Th.4.48, cf. Sor.2.63; εἰς τὴν κεφαλὴν .. διὰ τῶν σ. Arist.*HA*511[b]35.

σφᾰγιάζομαι, *slay a victim*, *sacrifice*, Hdt.9.61, 72: abs., ἐσφαγιάζετο αὐτῷ [τῷ ποταμῷ] Id.6.76 (but just below, σφαγιασάμενος τῇ θαλάσσῃ ταῦρον); σ. τῇ Ἀγροτέρᾳ X.*HG*4.2.20, cf. *An*.4.5.4; σ. εἰς τὸν ποταμόν ib. 4.3.18.

II. Act. **σφαγιάζω,** Ar.*Av*.569 (anap.), D.S.13.86, Parth.35.2, Plu.2.221a: also pres. Pass., ὅταν χίμαιρα σφαγιάζηται X.*Lac*.13.8; pres. part. Pass., Ar.*Av*.570 (anap.): aor. part. Pass. σφαγιασθείς Hdt.7.180, *SIG*685.27 (Crete, ii B.C.), *BMus.Inscr*.1036 (Caria, ii/i B.C.).

σφᾰγιασμός, ὁ, *slaying sacrificing*, E.*El*.200 (lyr., pl.), Plu.*Ages*.6, Corn.*ND*34.

σφᾰγίδιον, τό, Dim. of σφαγίς, Suid.

σφᾰγιον, τό, *victim*, *offering*, σφάγιον ἔθετο ματέρα E.*Or*.842 (lyr.); σὴν παῖδ' Ἀχιλεῖ σ. θέσθαι Id.*Hec*.109 (anap.); διδόναι τύμβῳ σ. ib. 119 (anap.); ἑαυτὰς ἔδοσαν σφάγιον τοῖς πολίταις ὑπὲρ τῆς χώρας D.60.29: mostly in pl., σφάγια περθένους κτανεῖν E.*Ion*278; τὰ σ. ἐγίνετο καλά Hdt.6.112, cf. A.*Th*.379, X.*An*.1.8.15; οὐ γάρ σφι ἐγίνετο τὰ σ. ξρηστά Hdt.9.61, cf. 62; τὰ σ. οὐ δύναται καταθύμια γενέσθαι ib. 45; τῶν σ. οὐ γινομένων (without any Adj.) not proving favourable, ib. 61; σ. ἔρδειν, τέμνειν, A.*Th*.230, E.*Supp*.1196; προφέρειν Th.6.69; ἅπτεσθαι τῶν σ. Antipho 5.12; τὰ σ. δέξαι, addressed to a goddess, Ar.*Lys*.204.

2. in E. also, *slaughter*, *sacrifice*, δοῦλα σφάγια *Hec*.135 (anap.); σφάγια τέκνων *Or*.815 (lyr.), cf. 658.

σφᾰγιος, α, ον, *slaying*, *slaughtering*, σ. μόρος *slaughter*, S.*Ant*.1291 (lyr.); *fatal*, *deadly*, Hp.*Fract*.35; σ. ξίφεα Man.1.316.

II. σφαγία· ἡ τῆς ἱερουργίας ἡμέρα, Hsch.

III. *of the throat*, σύριγγες Max.169.

σφᾰγίς, ίδος, ἡ, *sacrificial knife*, E.*El*.811, 1142, D.H.7.72, Polyaen.3.9.40, *butcher's knife*, *AP*6.306 (Aristo).

σφᾰγιστήριον, τό, = σφαγεῖον, Sch.Lyc.194.

σφᾰγῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, (σφαγή II) *of the throat*, φλέβες σφαγίτιδες Arist.*HA*514[a]4, Gal.2.801, 14.718: sg., Id.2.798, Orib.45.17.6, Hp.*Acut*.9.

σφᾰγμα, ατος, τό, *slaughter*, Sch.E.*Hec*.137 (pl.).

σφαγνίον, τό, commodity (?plant) occurring in price lists, *POxy*.37.33.24, 3766.106 (iv A.D.).

σφάγνος, ὁ, = ἐλελίσφακον, Diocl.*Fr*.139, Dsc.3.33.

II. = ἀσπάλαθος, Id.1.20.

σφᾰδᾴζω, *toss the body about*, *struggle*, of unbroken horses, A.*Pers*.194; εἰκὸς σφαδᾴζειν ἦν ἄν, ὡς νεόζυγα πῶλον E.*Fr*.821.3, cf. 1020; σὺ δὲ σ., πῶλος ὣς εὐφορβίᾳ S.*Fr*.848; of a woman, *to be restless*, Hp.*Mul*.1.38, cf. Philostr.Jun.*Im*.16; ἐσφάδαζον· διηπόρουν, ἐφρόντιζον, Hsch.; of young children, κλαίει τε καὶ κινεῖται πλημμελῶς, ὥσπερ σφασᾴζοντα Gal.6.43; *struggle* in death, Plu.*Ant*.76; of wounded horses, X.*Cyr*.7.1.37; of a dying fish, Plb.34.3.5, Ath.7.283c.

2. *chafe*, *be strongly moved* or *excited*, Plu.2.10c, 550e; ἐπὶ τὴν μάχην Id.*Caes*.42; πρὸς τὸν ἀγῶνα Id.*Phil*.6; πρὸς δόξαν Id.2.1100a; ὑπὲρ κτημάτων Id.*Ages*.35; ὡς ἐπὶ .. συμφορᾷ Ph.2.37, cf.396, 451; ἀλόγως σφαδᾴζεις Id.1.145, cf. 460 (dub.l.).—Hdn.Gr.2.929 prescribes the form σφαδάιζω (σφαδᾴζω), cf. σφαδᾳσμός, and v. ματᾴζω, τερᾴζω; σφαδάιζω is written in *POxy*.1381.99.

σφᾰδᾳσμός, ὁ, *spasm*, *convulsion*, Pl.*R*.579e.

σφᾰδαστικῶς, Adv. *convulsively*, Eust.1693.5.

σφάζω, Od.4.320, Hdt.2.39, E.*Tr*.134 (lyr.); in Com. (Cratin.361) and Prose, from Pl. (*Grg*.468c) downwards, **σφάττω,** cf. Σφαττόμενος title of play by Diph., *IG*2.2363.34, and σ[φά]ττετ[αι] *SIG*1024.36 (Myconus, iii/ii B.C.); Boeot. **σφάδδω** *An.Ox*.4.325: fut. σφάξω E.*Heracl*.493: aor. ἔσφαξα Il.2.422: pf. ἔσφᾰκα, known from plpf. ἐσφάκειν D.C.73.6, (ἀπο-)78.7:—Pass., fut. σφᾰγήσομαι E.*Andr*.315, *Heracl*.583, (ἀπο-) X.*HG*3.1.27: aor. ἐσφάγην [ᾰ] Trag. (A.*Eu*.305, etc.) and late Prose, Plu.*Publ*.4, etc.; less freq. ἐσφάχθην, Pi.*P*.11.23, Hdt.5.5, E.*IT*177 (lyr., nowhere else in Trag.): pf. ἔσφαγμαι Od.10.532, D.23.68:—*slay*, *slaughter*, properly *by cutting the throat* (v. σφαγή II), in Hom. always of cattle, μῆλ' ἁδινὰ σφάζουσι καὶ εἰλίποδας ἕλικας βοῦς Od.1.92, cf. 9.46, 23.305, Il.9.467.

II. esp. *slaughter* victims for sacrifice, 1.459, etc.; ἔσφαζ' ἐπ' ὤμων μόσχον *cut* its *throat*, as it hung from the servant's shoulders, E.*El*.813; σ. παρθένου δέρην Id.*Or*.1199:—Pass., Od.10.532; ἀρνίον ἐσφαγμένον Apoc.5.6.

2. generally, *slay, kill*, of human victims, as Iphigeneia, Menoeceus, Pi.*P*.11.23, E.*Ph*.913, cf. A.*Ag*.1433, *Ch*.904; σ. τινὰ ἐς τὸν κρητῆρα so that the blood ran into the bowl, Hdt.3.11:—Pass., σφάζεται ἐς τὸν τάφον Id.5.5; πρὸς βωμῷ σφαγείς A.*Eu*.305.

3. of any slaughter by knife or sword, Hdt.5.25, 7.107; σ. ἑαυτόν Th.2.92; σ. καὶ ἐκδέρειν Pl.*Euthd*.301c; τὸν ἴδιον ἀδελφόν *PMag.Osl*1.5, cf. 1Ep.Jo.3.12.

4. of animals, *tear by the throat*, σ. ὥσπερ οἱ λύκοι τὰ πρόβατα Arist.*HA*612^{b}2.

5. of any killing, *BGU*388 ii 21 (ii A.D.), *OGI*697 (Egypt), *Sammelb*.7436.7 (vi A.D.), *Gloss.*

6. hyperb. "*kill*", τινα *POxy*.259.33 (i A.D.), Men.*fr*.746 K.-Th.

σφαῖρᾰ, ας, ἡ, *ball*, σφαίρῃ παίζειν play *at ball*, Od.6.100; σφαῖραν ἔρριψε ib. 115; σ. καλὴν μετὰ ξερσὶν ἕλοντο 8.372; σφαίρῃ ἀν' ἰθὺν πειρήσαντο ib. 377; ὥσπερ σφαῖραν ἐκδεξάμενος τὸν λόγον Pl.*Euthd*.277b; ῥαπτὴ σ. *AP*12.44 (Glauc.), cf. Nicom.Com.1.25, Antiph.234; διὰ σφαίρας .. ἐκπονῆσαι τὸ σῶμα Gal.6.134, cf. Sor.1.49, 93; ἡ διὰ τῆς σ. ὄρχησις Ath.1.14d: metaph., σφαῖραν ἐποίησε τὴν οὐσίαν (cf. συστρογγύλλω) Alex.246.3: prov., σ. κατὰ πρανοῦς, of accelerating motion, Eust.249.1.

2. *any globe*, Parm.8.43; *sphere*, as a geom. figure, Ti.Locr.95d, etc.; esp. *the terrestrial globe, earth*, Str.2.3.1; *an artificial globe*, Hermesian.7.88, Str.12.3.11.

3. *hollow sphere* or *globe*: in the Ancient Physics, from the time of Anaximander (cf. *Placit*.2.16.5), of the *spheres* believed to revolve round the earth carrying the heavenly bodies, and according to the Pythagoreans arranged after the intervals of the muscial scale (cf. Alex.Eph.ap.Theon.Sm.p.139 H., Cic. *de Rep*.6.18), Arist.*Metaph*.1073^{b}18, *Cael*.286^{b}24, *Mete*.341^{b}20, 354^{b}24, Thphr.*Ign*.4; σ. ἀπλανής, = ἡ τῶν ἀπλανῶν σ. the *sphere* of the fixed stars, Procl.*Hyp*.5.1; so ἡ ἀπλανής, without σ., ib. 7.25; αἱ πλανώμεναι σ. planetary *spheres*, Plu.2.1028a; Astrol., ἡ ὀρθὴ σ. right *sphere*, i.e. the celestial sphere as viewed from the equator, Rhetorius in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).231.

4. prob. *padded glove* used in boxing practice, prob. *iron ball*, worn with padded covers (ἐπίσφαιρα) instead of boxing-gloves (ἱμάντες) in the σφαιρομαχίαι, Pl.*Lg*.830b, cf. Plu.2.80b.

5. αἱ σ. τῶν ὀμμάτων eye-*balls*, Arist.*Pr*.958^{a}7.

6. σ. θαλάττιαι kind of zoophytes, = ἁλοσάχναι, Id.*HA*616^{a}20, Critoap.Gal.12.437.

7. *pill*, Archig.ap.Orib.8.2.18.

8. πλατάνου σφαῖραι, i.e. globular catkins, Dsc.4.73, Nic.*Th*.584.

9. as a quantitiative measure, ἐπίβαλε .. φύκους στυπτηρίου ὡς σφαῖραν *PHolm*.16.32.

10. *ball* used in voting, *SEG*9.8 i 25 (Cyrene, 7/6 B.C.).

σφαιράρχης, ου, ὁ, *president of the* σφαιρομαχία, Baillet *Inscr. des tombeaux des rois à Thèbes*1495, cf. 1661.

σφαιρειος, α, ον, = σφαιρικός, Ps.-Alex.Aphr.*in Metaph*.486.28.

σφαιρεύς, έως, ὁ, a Spartan youth, between ἐφηβεία and manhood, Paus.3.14.6, *IG*5(1).566, 674, al.; prob. from his then beginnig to use the boxing-gloves (σφαῖρα 4).

σφαιρηδόν, Adv. *like a sphere, globe*, or *ball*, ἧκε δέ μιν σφαιρηδὸν ἑλιξάμενος Il.13.204, cf. *AP*6.45, Arat.531, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.8.7.3, Vett.Val.270.24.

σφαιρίζω, Lacon. **φαιρίδδω** Hsch.:—*play at ball*, Pl.*Tht*.146a, Damox.3.1, Cleanth.*Stoic*.1.135, Plu.*Alex*.39, etc.

II. Pass., gloss on τυμπανίζομαι, Hsch. s.v. ἐτυμπανίσθησαν.

σφαιρικός, ή, όν, *globular*, *spherical*, *Placit*.1.14.2, al., Cleom.1.1, al., Arist.*PA*680^{b}14 (v.l.), Ptol.*Geog*.1.20.2. Adv. -κῶς *like a globe, spherically*, Arist.*Mu*.393^{a}1, Plu.2.404f.

2. σ. ἀριθμός, = ἀποκαταστατικὸς (q.v.) ἀριθμός, Nicom.*Ar*.2.17, *Theol.Ar*.48, cf. σφαιροειδής I. 2.

II. *of a sphere*, ἐπιφάνεια Euc.*Opt*.23 (recens. Theonis); προϋφέστηκεν ἡ γεωμετρία τῆς σφαιρικῆς (sc. ἐπιστήμης) Procl.*in Euc*.p.37 F.: Dor. fem. σφαιρικά, ὁ, Archyt.1.

2. *concerning the celestial spheres*, σφαιρικὰ .. [τέχνα] Ἀράτου *IG*12(5).891.4 (Tenos); ὁ σ. λόγος the doctrine *of the spheres*, D.S.4.27; so τὰ σ. *AP*11.318 (Phld.), Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.7, Jul.*Or*.4.148b; ἡ τῶν Θεοδοσίου σφαιρικῶν ἀστρονομία, a work cited by Olymp.*in Phlb*.p.280 S.; called τὰ Θεοδοσίου σ. by Sch.Autol.p.4 H., and still extant with the latter title (ed. J. L. Heiberg, *Abh. d. Gesellsch. d. Wiss. zu Göttingen*, Phil.-Hist. Kl., N. F. xix 3, Berlin 1927).

III. ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη), = ἡ σφαιριστική, Ath.1.14e, 15c.

IV. -κόν, τό, name of an eye-salve, Gal.12.784.

σφαιρίον, τό, Dim. of σφαῖρα, Pl.*Ep*.312d; ὑελοῦν *glass ball*, *PFam.Teb*.49a ii 3 (iii A.D.) oak-*gall*, Thphr.*HP*3.7.4; ivy-*berry*, Dsc.2.179; *globular catkin* of the πλάτανος, Id.1.79, Cleom.1.10 fin.; but *cylindrical catkin* of λεύκη, Dsc.1.81.

II. *molecule, atom*, Democr.ap.Arist.*de An*.409^{a}12.

III. *round ball* or *token*, entitling the bearer to a present specified upon it, D.C.61.18.

IV. *the end of the nose*, Poll.2.80, Heliod.ap.Orib.45.26.1, 48.32.3, Ruf.*Onom*.38, Sor.*Fasc*.11.

V. *pill*, Lycus ap.Orib.8.43.1, Archig.ib. 8.46.16, *Gp*.7.13.2.

VI. *sugar-plum, sweetmeat*, *POxy*.920.9, 11 (ii/iii A.D.).

VII. name of a plaster, Aët.15.36, Paul.Aeg.7.17.

VIII. dub.sens. in *Inscr.Délos*1432 *Ba*.i 14 (ii B.C.).

σφαιρισις, εως, ἡ, *a playing at ball*, Arist.*Rh*.1371^{a}2.

σφαιρισμα, ατος, τό, = σφαίρισις, Eust.1601.61: **σφαιρισμός**, ὁ, Artem.4.69.

σφαιριστήριον, τό, *ball-court*, Thphr.*Char*.5.9, *IG*11(2).199*A*110 (Delos, iii B.C.), *BCH*23.566 (Delph., iii B.C.), Phld.*Herc*.1457.7, *POxy*.1450.5 (iii A.D.).

σφαιριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *ball-player*, Antig.Car.ap.Ath.12.548b, *AP*5.213 (Mel.).

σφαιριστικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for playing at ball*, ἐπιμέλεια -ωτάτη Arr.*Epict*.2.5.20; σφαιριστικός, ὁ, *a clever player*, Gal.6.154, Poll.9.107; περὶ -κῆς (sc. τέχνης), title of a work by Timocrates, ap.Ath.1.15c.

σφαιρίστρα, ἡ, = σφαιριστήριον, *Inscr.Délos*1417 *A* i 140 (ii B.C.), Plu.2.839c.

σφαιρῖτις κυπάρισσος, ἡ, a kind of *cypress*, so called from its globular fruit, Gal.12.418.

σφαιρογρᾰφία, ἡ, *celestial globe*, Sch.Arat.248.

σφαιροειδής, ές, *globular, spherical*, Hp.*Aër*.14, Pl.*Ti*.33b, 63a, Euc.*Phaen*.p.4 M., Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.224, etc.; of the *rounded end* of a lance, X.*An*.5.4.12. Adv. -δῶς D.L.7.158, etc.

2. = σφαιρικός I. 2, Theo Sm.p.38 H.

II. τὸ σ. *spheroid*, Archim.*Con.Sph*.*Praef*.p.252 H., al.

σφαιροθεσία, ἡ, *position on the celestial sphere*, Sch.Arat.147.

σφαιροθήκη, ἡ, *sphere-holder*, Gem.5.63.

-λήκῠθος, ὁ, app. *globular oil-flask*, *POxy*.3080.8 (ii A.D.).

σφαιρομᾰχέω, *spar with the* σφαῖρα (σφαῖρα 4), Pl.*Lg*.830e, fig., Men.*Dysc*.605.

2. *play at ball*, Plb.16.21.6.

σφαιρομᾰχία, ἡ, *sparring-match with the* σφαῖραι (σφαῖρα 4), Aristomen.13, Seneca*Ep*;80.1, Stat.*Silv*.4 *Praef*., Poll.3.150, Aristid.2.332 J.; and **-μάχια,** τά, a Spartan game, Eust.1601.25, Pius ap.Sch.Od.8.372.

2. *ball-contest* (description of ἐπίσκυρος), Poll.9.107.

σφαιρομάχος [ᾰ], ὁ, *one who spars with the* σφαῖρα 4, A.D.*Adv*.188.26, *POxy*.1050.13 (ii/iii A.D.).

σφαιροπαικτέω, *play at ball*, Suid.

σφαιροπαίκτης, ου, ὁ, *ball-player, juggler*, *Gloss*.

σφαιροπαικτικός, ή, όν, *given to ball-playing*, Sopat. in Rh.5.22 W.

σφαιροποιέω, *make spherical* Str.1.3.12, Plu.2.355a.

2. *make globes*, Ptol.*Hyp*.1.1.

σφαιροποιία, ἡ, *artificial sphere*, Gem.12.23, Theo Sm.pp.146, 151 H.; *making of the* heavenly *spheres*, Phld.*Po*.*Herc*.1676 *Fr*.2.

σφαιροποιός, = *pilarius*, *Gloss*.

σφαῖρος, ὁ, = σφαῖρα, the condition of the Universe (ὁ Κόσμος), when brought together by Eros, Emp.27.4, al.

II. cf. σφῆρος.

III. dub.sens. in *POxy*.1727.15 (ii/iii A.D.).

σφαιρόω, *make into a globule*, πάπυρον Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.93:—Pass., *to be rounded*, Dsc.2.35, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.9.2, Aret.*SA*1.6, etc.; στήθεα δ' ἐσφαίρωτο his chest *was round and arched*, Theoc.22.46.

2. Pass., *to be curled up in a ball*, ψυχὴ -ωθεῖσα Ael.*VH*3.11.

3. Pass., metaph., *to be concentrated*, Dam.*Pr*.400.

II. in Pass. also of blunted weapons, ἐσφαιρωμένα ἀκόντια spears *with buttons* at the point, X.*Eq*.8.10; γρόσφοι -ωμένοι Plb.10.20.3; σιδήρια D.C.71.29; opp. λελογχωμένον δόρυ, Arist.*EN*1111[a]12.

σφαιρωμα, ατος, τό, *anything made round* or *globular*:

1. *round weight*, in steelyards, Arist.*Mech*.853[b]32.

2. pl., *buttocks*, S.E.*P*.2.211, Gal.14.707; sg. in Paul.Aeg.3.77.

3. generally, *curve*, ζῳδιακοῦ κύκλου Man.5.32.

4. dub.sens. in *PCair.Zen*.659.12 (iii B.C.).

σφαιρών, ῶνος, ὁ, *round fishing-net*, Opp.*H*.3.83.

σφαιρωσις, εως, ἡ, *spherical shape, rotundity*, Paul.Aeg.6.62; *formation of a sphere*, Simp.*in Cael*.543.28, *Theol.Ar*.19, Olymp.*in Phd*.p.196 N.

σφαιρωτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *ornamental knob*, on a seven-branched candlestick, LXXEx.25.31, 33, al.; pl., as heraldic device, *Tab.Heracl*.1.184.

2. transl. Hebr. wd. meaning 'thong' (v.l. σφυρ-), LXXGe.14.23.

b. in an inventory in unexpld. sense, *PLond*.402[v].22 (ii B.C.).

σφαιρωτός, ή, όν, *rounded*, Opp.*C*.2.92.

II. *with a ball* or *button at the end*, X.*Eq*.8.10.

σφᾰκελίζω, *suffer from* σφάκελος, *to be gangrened, mortify*, ἐσφακέλισέ τε τὸ ὀστέον καὶ ὁ μηρὸς ἐσάπη Hdt.3.66; σφακελίσαντος τοῦ μηροῦ καὶ σαπέντος Id.6.136, cf. Pl.*Ti*.74b, 84b, Arist.*HA*519[b]6; of the eyes, LXXLe.26.16, De.28.32: also in Pass., ὁκόσοισιν ἂν σφακελισθῇ ὁ ἐγκέφαλος Hp.*Aph*.7.50, cf. *Morb*.2.5 (v.l.).

2. of the effect of severe cold on single limbs, *to be frost-bitten*, D.H.12.8.

3. of plants and trees, *to be blighted*, Arist.*Juv*.470[a]31; Thphr.*HP*4.14.4, etc.

II. *to have spasms* or *convulsions*, ἀπορεῖν καὶ σ. τῷ δεινῷ Cratin.342, cf. Pherecr.80.

σφᾰκελισμός, ὁ, = sq., ὀστέων Hp.*Art*.33 (pl.); τοῦ ἐγκεφάλου Id.*Morb*.2.5, cf. Arist.*PA*672[a]33; of plants, *rot*, Thphr.*HP*4.14.2, 4, 8.10.1; of the effect of cold on the foetus, Arist.*Pr*.860[a]19, cf. Erot.*Fr*.18.

2. = λύπη σφοδρά, *Stoic*.3.100.

3. *epilepsy* in horses, *Hippiatr*.108.

σφᾰκελος, ὁ, *gangrene, mortification*, or, of bones, *caries*, Hp.*Aph*.7.78; τοῦ ἐγκεφάλου Id.*Aër*.10 (pl.); so called when farther advanced than γάγγραινα, cf. Gal.2.632, 18(1).687.

2. generally, *spasm, convulsion*, A.*Pr*.878 (anap.); κατὰ δ' ἐγκέφαλον πηδᾷ σ. E.*Hipp*.1352 (anap.): metaph., σ. ἀνέμων *the convulsive fury* of winds, A.*Pr*.1045 (anap.).

3. *the middle finger*, Suid. s.v. σφακελισμός; so **σφάκηλος** (or **φάκηκος**) *PLond*.1821.297.

σφᾰκελώδης, ες, *like gangrene*, ἑτεροκρανίαι, of migraine (as though the brain were rotting), Archig.ap.Gal.8.92; νοῦσος (dub.sens.) Hp.*Morb*.2.75.

σφάκηλος, v. σφάκελος 3.

σ(φ)άκια· τῆς ἀμπέλου τὰ κλήματα, Hsch.

σφάκος [ᾰ], ὁ, kind of sage, *Salvia* species which forms an edible gall-apple, cf. mod. Gk. φασκόμηλο, Cratin.325, Eup.14.3, Ar.*Th*.486, Thphr.*HP*6.1.4, Men.*Dysc*.517 S.

II. a kind of *lichen* or *tree-moss*, found on oaks, Plin.*HN*24.27; also written *sphagnos*, ibid. and 12.108; found on rocks, Hsch. s.v. βρύα (where σκάφος cod.); **φάσκον** in Thphr.*HP*3.8.6; **φάσκος** in Hsch., cf. Myc. adj. *pa-ko-we*, σφακόϝεν

σφάκτης (al. **-τής**), ου, ὁ, *slayer, murderer*, Zen.3.94, Aq.Da.2.14.

σφάκτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for slaughtering*, μάχαιρα Zonar. s.v. πανδούριον.

σφάκτός, ή, όν, *slain, slaughtered*, δαίς E.*Hec*.1078 (lyr.); θηρία *Rev.Arch*.30(1929).29 (Gortyn, iv A.D.).

σφάκτρια, fem. of σφάκτης, *priestess*, Ael.*Fr*.44.

σφάκτρον, τό, *tax paid for victims*, *OGI*629.153 (Palmyra, ii A.D.), Poll.10.97.

σφᾰκώδης, ες, *abounding in sage*, κλ‹ε›ιτύς Hsch.

σφάλαξ, v. σπάλαξ.

σφαλάσσειν· τέμνειν, κεντεῖν, Id.

σφᾰλερόνηκτος, ον, *dangerous to swim*, ποταμοί Poll.3.103.

σφᾰλερός, ά, όν, (σφάλλω) *likely to make one stumble* or *trip*: metaph., *slippery, perilous*, τυραννὶς χρῆμα σ. Hdt.3.53; γνωμέων .. τὴν -ωτέρην σεωυτῷ Id.7.16.α´; σφαλερὸν ἡγεμὼν θρασύς E.*Supp*.508; τοῦτο δέ γ᾽ ἐστὶν τὸ καλὸν σ. Id.*IA*21 (anap.); ὦ βιοτή .. ἐπὶ πθντὶ σφαλερὰ κεῖσαι Id.*Fr*.916 (lyr.); πάντων -ώτατον, of future events, Th.4.62, cf. Hp.*Aph*.1.1; -ώτατοι καιροί Phld.*Oec*.p.48 J., *SIG*796*B*10 (Epid., i A.D.); of poems, Pl.*Lg*.810b; σ. τρόπος (v.l. πόρος) Hp.*Prog*.22; σφαλερόν [ἐστι], c. inf., Pl.*R*.451a, *Lg*.688b; τὸ ἐπιχειρῆσαι σ. X.*HG*2.1.2. Adv. Comp. -ώτερον, νοσεῖν to be *more dangerously* ill, Gal.15.724.

II. (σφάλλομαι) *ready to fall, tottering, reeling*, κῶλα A.*Eu*.371 (lyr.); ῥῦμα S.*Aj*.159 (anap.); σῶμα σ. ἐν ταῖς κινήσεσι, of revellers and sufferers from coma, Gal.7.645; ἕξις σ. πρὸς ὑγίειαν *uncertain* in point of health, Pl.*R*.404a. Adv. -ρῶς, ὑγιαίειν enjoy health *precariously*, Gal.6.810.

III. of persons, where the sense often fluctuates between I and II, ἴχνεσι σφαλεροί Nic.*Al*.189, cf. 400; σ. σύμμαχοι *uncertain*, D.1.7; προστάτης σ. E.*Fr*.774.3. Adv. -ρῶς Id.*IA*600 (anap.), Isoc.7.1.

Σφαλεώτας, α, ὁ, epith. of Dionysus, *SEG*19.399.*a*3, al. (Delphi, ii B.C.).

σφᾰλίζω, *fetter* (cf. σφαλλός 2), Hsch. s.v. ἐσφάλιξεν, Phot. s.v. ἐσφάλιζεν.

σφάλλον· κολάκευσον, Hsch., prob. Aeol. = σφῆλον fr. σφάλλω

σφαλλός or **σφᾰλός,** ὁ, *a round leaden plate*, which was thrown by a strap attached to a ring a variety of the δίσκος, Poll.8.72, Hsch.

II. *a round block of wood* with two holes for the feet, *pair of stocks*, Epich.148 (σφάκελλος codd. Ath.), Poll. l.c., Hsch.; cf. σφέλας.

σφάλλω, S.*Fr*.192, Hdt.7.16.α´, etc.: fut. σφᾰλῶ Th.7.67: aor. 1 ἔσφηλα, Ep. σφῆλα Od.17.464, Dor. ἔσφᾱλα Pi.*P*.8.15: but the intrans. ἔσφαλεν LXXJb.21.10, Si.13.22, Am.5.2, opt. σφάλαι ib. Jb.18.7, are prob. forms of a Hellenistic aor. 1 *ἔσφᾰλα (presupposing *ἔσθᾰλον as ἦλθα presupposes ἦλθον, etc.): pf. ἔσφαλκα Plb.8.9.2:—Pass., fut. σφᾰλήσομαι S.*Tr*.719, 1113, Th.3.14, etc.; freq. in med. form σφᾰλοῦμαι, S.*Fr*.588, X.*Smp*.2.26: aor. ἐσφάλην [ᾰ] Alc.*Supp*.27.13 (prob.), Hdt.4.140, Th.8.24, etc.; ἐσφάλθην only in Gal.5.62: pf. ἔσφαλμαι E.*Andr*.896, Pl.*Cra*.436c: plpf. ἔσφαλτο Th.7.47:—*make to fall, overthrow*, properly *by tripping up, trip up in wrestling*, οὔτ᾽ Ὀδυσεὺς δύνατο σφῆλαι οὔδει τε πελάσσαι Il.23.719; οὐδ᾽ ἄρα μιν σφῆλεν βέλος Od.17.464; Ἕκτορα Pi.*O*.2.81; ἀλλάλους σφάλλοντι παλαίμασι Theoc.24.112; [πώλους] E.*Hipp*.1232; γόνυ τινός Id.*Heracl*.128; τινὰ γνύξ A.R.3.1310; τινὰ ἐπὶ τὴν γῆν D.S.14.23; τὸ μὴ ὑπερπίνειν ἧττον ἂν καὶ σώματα καὶ γνώμας σ. X.*Cyr*.8.8.10, cf. 1.3.10 (Pass.); σ. ναῦς *throw* them *on* their *beam-ends*, Plu.*Them*.14, cf. Polyaen.3.11.13; [ἵπποι] ἔσφηλαν (gnomic aor.) τὸν ἀναβάτην *throw* him, X.*Eq*.3.9:—Pass., *to be tripped up*, Φρυνίχου παλαίσμασιν Ar.*Ra*.689 (troch.); of a drunken man, σφαλλόμενος προσέρχεται *reeling, staggering*, Id.*V*.1324, cf. Heraclit.117; σ. ὑπὸ οἴνου X.*Lac*.5.7, cf. *AP*11.26 (Marc. Arg.); σ. ἵππος Plu.*Phil*.18; σ. [ἱππεύς] *is thrown*, X.*Eq*.7.7.

II. generally, *cause to fall, overthrow*, βία καὶ μεγάλαυχον ἔσφαλεν Pi.*P*.8.15; ἀνθρώπων κακῶν ὁμιλίαι σ. τινά Hdt.7.16.α´; σμικροὶ λόγοι ἔσφηλαν ἤδη καὶ κατώρθωσαν βροτούς S.*El*.416; σφάλλω .. ὅσοι φρονοῦσιν εἰς ἡμᾶς μέγα E.*Hipp*.6; [ὀργὴ] πλεῖστα .. σ. βροτούς Id.*Fr*.31; ἡ καταφρόνησις, ἡ ἀπειρία σ. τινά, Th.1.122, 2.87: abs., ἀτρεκεῖς ἐπιτηδεύσεις φασὶ σφάλλειν πλέον ἢ τέρπειν E.*Hipp*.262 (anap.): also fo things, ἁμαρτίαι σ. τὴν σωτηρίαν S.*Fr*.192; δειναὶ τύχαι σ. δόμους E.*Med*.198 (anap.); σ. τὰς πόλεις Th.3.37, etc.; σ. δίκαν E.*Andr*.780 (lyr.); σφάλλων, name of a throw of the dice, Eub.57.5 (s.v.l.):—Pass., *to be overthrown, fall*, esp. of pesons falling from high fortunes, σφαλεὶς γὰρ οὐδεὶς εὖ βεβουλεῦσθαι δοκεῖ Chaerem.26, cf. S.*Tr*.297, 719, E.*Fr*.262.2, etc.; ἢν σφαλῇ [ἡ Ἑλλάς] Hdt.7.168; ἢν ἄρα τι σφαλλώμεθα, opp. κατορθοῦν, Th.1.140, cf. Ar.*Ra*.736 (troch.), *Pl*.351; σφαλλομένους ἐπανορθῶν X.*Mem*.2.4.6; ταῖς τύχαις σφάλλεσθαι Th.2.87, cf. 43; ὑπὸ νόσων, ἐρώτων, μέθης ἐσθαλμένος, Pl.*R*.396d; ὑπὸ χρόνων τι σ. *suffer* from length of time, Id.*Lg*.769c: c. dat. modi, σφίλλεσθαι ἀξιόχρεῳ δυνάμει Th.6.10; τοῖς ἀγῶσι Id.7.61; τοῖς ὅλοις Plb.1.43.8: with a Prep., ἐν τῇ μάχῃ X.*HG*7.2.2, cf. Hdt.7.50; τι ἐν τοῖς λόγοις Pl.*Grg*.461d; περί τι Id.*R*.451a; περί τινος Plu.2.164c: with neut. Adj., σφάλλεσθαι ἓν μέγα Pl.*Lg*.648e; ἐν τοῖς δικασταῖς κοὐκ ἐμοί, τόδ᾽ ἐσφάλη this *mishap took place* by means of .., S.*Aj*.1136; οὔ τι μὴ σφαλῶ γ᾽ ἐν σοί *I shall* not *fail* in thy business, Id.*Tr*.621.

III. *baffle, balk, frustrate*, of an oracle, Hdt.7.142; θεὰ ἤδη μ᾽ .. ἔσφηλεν S.*Aj*.452, cf. E.*Alc*.34 (anap.), *Andr*.223; ἐκ τοῦ φανεροῦ τὴν πόλιν σ. Aeschin.3.125:—Pass., *err, go wrong, be mistaken*, κατὰ γνώμην Hdt.7.52: abs., S.*El*.1481, E.*IA*1541, etc.; μῶν ἐσφάλμεθ᾽*; am I mistaken?* Id.*Andr*.896; ἡ ψυχὴ πολλὰ σφάλλεται Isoc.1.32; γνώμῃ σφαλέντες Th.4.18; διανοίᾳ σ. Pl.*Sph*.229c; so σ. τὴν γνώμην, τὸν λογισμόν, Clearch.23, Plu.*Sull*.15: c. inf., οὐκ ἂν σφαλείη .. ἑλέσθαι *be led astray* into choosing, Id.2.711b.

2. Pass. also, c. gen. rei, *to be balked of* or *foiled in* a thing, ἦ καὶ πατήρ τι σφάλλεται βουλευμάτων*;* A.*Eu*.717; γάμων, δόξης, τύχης, E.*Or*.1078, *Med*.1010, *Ph*.758; τῆς δόξης Th.4.85; τοῦ αὐχήματος Id.7.66, cf. 5.110; οὐκ ἔσφαλται τῆς ἀληθείας Pl.*Cra*.436c; τῶν πραγμάτων ᾗ ἔχει Id.*Hp.Mi*.372b; ἀνδρός *lose* him, S.*Tr*.1113; τοῦ παντός Plu.*Brut*.20:—σφάλλειν τινὰ ἀπ᾽ ἐλπίδος *cast* him *down* from his hope, Luc.*Dem.Enc*.29.

σφαλμα, ατος, τό, *trip, stumble, false step*, *AP*7.634 (Antiphil.), Man.4.289.

2. *a glide*, in a surgical operation, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.8.39, Ruf. ib. 49.28.13.

II. metaph.,

1. *fall, failure, defeat*, Hdt.7.6, 9.9, Th.5.14 (pl.), etc.; σφάλματα ποιοῦντες causing *losses*, Pl.*Plt*.298b.

2. *fault, error*, Hdt.1.207, 7.10 ζ´; τὰ πρόσθε σ. E.*Andr*.54, *Supp*.416, cf. Pl.*Tht*.168a, *R*.487b, Phld.*Rh*.1.348 S., Gal.6.68.

σφαλμάω or **-μέω**, = σφάλλομαι, of a horse, Plb.35.5.2:—Hsch. explains σφαλμάω by σκιρτάω, σφαδᾴζω.

σφαλμός, ὁ, *error*, *failure*, Aq.Ps.120(121).3, Is.58.3.

σφάλος, τό, = σφάλμα, dub. in Trag.*Oxy*.676.16.

σφᾰλός, v. σφαλλός.

σφάλσις, εως, ἡ, = σφάλμα, Vett.Val.285.35.

σφάλτης, ου, ὁ, *one who trips up* or *throws down*, Lyc.207.

σφάνιον· κλινίδιον, Hsch.; cf. ἐν σφανίῳ· ἐν κλιναρίῳ, Id. (Perh. σφᾶνιον, Dor. etc. for *σφήνιον, abbrev. for σφηνόπους, q.v.)

σφάξ, σφαγός, = σφαγή II, Sch.E.*Hec*.571; elsewh. only in compds., διασφάξ, etc.

II. σφάξ, σφᾱκός, Dor. for σφήξ, Theoc.5.29.

σφᾰρᾰγέομαι, *burst with a noise, crackle, sputter*, as liquids when thrown upon the fire, σφαραγεῦντο δέ οἱ πυρὶ ῥίζαι the roots of his eye *crackled* or *hissed* (when Odysseus burnt them with the hot stake), Od.9.390.

II. *groan with fulness, to be full to brusting*, οὔθατα γὰρ σφαραγεῦντο ib. 440.

σφᾰρᾰγίζω, *stir up with noise and bustle*, σὺν δ' ἄνεμοι ἔνοσίν τε κονίην τ' ἐσφαράγιζον Hes.*Th*.706.

σφᾰρᾰγος· βρόγχος, τράχηλος, λαιμός, ψόφος, Hsch.: = φάρυγξ, Apionap.Phot.

σφᾶς and **σφάς**, acc. of σφεῖς (q.v.): but σφάς [ᾱ], acc. fem. of σφός.

σφάττω, v. σφάζω.

σφε, v. σφεῖς.

σφεᾰ, σφέᾰς, v. σφεῖς.

σφεδᾰνός, ή, όν, = σφοδρός, *vehement, violent*, στάσιες Xenoph.1.23; γένυες (sc. λέοντος) *AP*6.219.12 (Antip.); τόξον Euph.9.10; ῥοιζός Epic. in *Arch.Pap*.7p.4.

2. perh. *having a rough surface*, κάρηαρ Nic.*Th*.642.

II. Hom. only neut. sg. as Adv., *eagerly*, σφεδανὸν Δαναοῖσι κελεύων Il.11.165, 16.372; σφεδανὸν ἔφεπ' ἔγχεϊ 21.542 (Aristarch. and several codd. σφεδανῶν, from **σφεδανάω,** *raging*, cf. Theognost.*Can*.12, Hsch.).

σφειδρόν· καθαρόν, εὐῶδες, Hsch. (**σφεδρόν** Theognost.*Can*.37 A.).

σφειλόν· λοξόν, πυκνόν, εὐκίνητον, προσφυές, δριμύ, Hsch.: cf. σφηλόν.

σφεῖς

A. FORMS: nom. σφεῖς Hdt.7.168, Th.5.46, 65, X.*An*.7.5.9, *HG*5.2.8, Pl.*R*.487c:—the uncontr. form σφέες is never found, cf. A.D.*Pron*.93.1, though recognized by Greg.Cor.p.479 S.:—the obl. cases only are used by Hom.

2. Gen. σφέων, in Hom. a monosyll., and sts. enclitic, Il.18.311, Od.3.134; poet. σφείων only in Il., and always in phrase ὦσαν ἀπὸ σφείων, 4.535, 5.626, 13.148; σφέων also in Hdt.2.4, 4.35, al.; Att. σφῶν *IG*1.39.67, al., Th.1.120, al., Antipho 6.23, etc., also in Hom. in the phrase σφῶν αὐτῶν, Il.12.155, 19.302.

3. Dat. σφίσι(ν) or σφισι(ν) 4.2, 17.453, 22.288, 474, A.*Pr*.481, Hdt.1.4, al., Th.1.19, al., X.*HG*1.7.5, etc.; more freq. in the forms σφι, σφιν, Il.2.612, 614, al., A.*Pr*.254, al., Hdt.1.31, al. (not in Att. Prose) in Trag. never σφι; sts. elided σφ', Il.3.300, 8.4, etc.; σφιν also in Dor. Prose, *SIG*56.48 (Argos, v B.C.), *IG*2.1126.25 (Delph Amphict., iv B.C.), *Schwyzer*92.5 (Argos, iii B.C.), Anon. in *PSI*9.1091.21:—σφίσι(ν) is not enclitic acc. to A.D.*Pron*.98.12, sts. enclitic acc. to Hdn.Gr.2.42 (who says elsewh. (2.57) that pronouns beginning with σφ- are always enclitic); σφι(ν) is enclitic, exc. at the beginning of a phrase, as σφὶν δ' αὐτοῖς Hes.*Fr*.49 (cited by A.D.*Pron*.98.11), Arc. σφέσιν *SEG*37.340.15, (Mantinea, iv B.C.).

4. Acc., Ep. and Ion. σφέᾰς (enclit. σφεας) Hom. (v. infr.), Archil.27.2, Hdt.1.4, 5, al.; freq. to be pronounced as one long syllable, as in οὐ μέν σφεας ἔτ' ἔολπα Od.8.315 cf. 480, 13.213, 276; but also as a disyll., Il.12.43, Od.12.225, al.; σφᾶς enclit. in Il.5.567, Parm.1.12, Theoc.21.16, not enclit. in Opp.*C*.1.471, *H*.2.231; Att. σφᾶς *IG*1.101.3, Th.1.24, E.*Med*.1378, *Or*.1127, etc.; enclit. σφας [ᾱ, cf. S.*Ant*.128 (anap.)] S.*OT*1470, 1508, *OC*486; also σφε Il.19.265, Simon.99, Pi.*P*.5.86, A.*Th*.630 (lyr.), 788 (lyr.), 864 (anap.), S.*OT*1505, *OC*605, 1669, E.*Med*.394, etc.; never in Com. (for Ar.*Eq*.1020 is a burlesque oracle), not in Att. Prose; once in Hdt. (7.170, sed leg. σφέας): neut. σφεα (v. infr. III).

II. Rare dialectic forms:—Lacon. dat. φιν, *EM*702.41; used also by Emp.22.3, Call.*Dian*.125, 213, *Fr*183, Nic.*Th*.725: Aeol. dat. and acc. ἄσφι, ἄσφε, Sapph.43, Alc.73: Syrac. dat. and acc. ψιν, ψε, Sophr.93, 94, Theoc.4.3; ψε and ψεαυτόνς also Cretan, *Rendic. Pont. Accad. Rom. di. Arch*.7.106, *Riv.Fil*.58(1930).473; Cret. dat. ψιναυτοῖς *Inscr.Cret*.4.83.2 (v B.C.): Arc. dat. σφεις *IG*5(2).6.10, 18 (Tegea).—For the dual v. σφωέ: like other pl. forms σφε can be used with reference to two persons, Il.11.111, Od.8.271, 21.192, 206; so σφεας, Il.11.128.

III. Gender:—in Hom. this Pron. has no neut.; in Od.9.70, 10.355, it refers to things, denoted by feminine nouns: but in Ion. Prose occurs the neut. pl. σφεα, Hdt.1.46, 89, 2.119, 3.53 (σφε codd.), 7.50, Abyd.9; σφε is acc. pl. neut. in Theoc.15.80.

B. MEANINGS:

I. *they, them*, pl. of οὗ B. I, ἐκ γάρ σφεων φρένας εἵλετο Παλλὰς Ἀθήνη Il.18.311; τῶ σφεων πολέες κακὸν οἶτον ἐπέσπον Od.3.134; μετὰ δέ σφισι πότνια Ἥβη νέκταρ ἐῳνοχόει Il.4.2; οὔ σφι θαλάσσια ἔργα μεμήλει 2.614; ἐγώ σφισιν ἔδειξα κράσεις ἠπίων ἀκεσμάτων A.*Pr*.481, cf. 443, 457, S.*OT*1470, al., E.*Med*.1378; this use is not found in Prose, exc. in dialects, *SIG*56.48 (Argos, v B.C.), *IG*2.1126.25 (Delph. Amphict., iv B.C.), Hdt.1.3, 2.15, al.

b. παρὰ δέ σφιν ἑκάστῳ δίζυγες ἵπποι ἑστᾶσι beside each of *them*, Il.5.195.

2. reflexively, as pl. of οὗ B. II. 1, ὦσαν ἀπὸ σφείων 4.535, al.; αἵ ἑ μετὰ σφίσιν εἶχον 22.474, cf. Th.2.76; later with the same restriction as for οὗ B. II. 1, e.g. φράζοντες ὡς οὔ σφι περιοπτέη ἐστὶ ἡ Ἑλλὰς ἀπολλυμένη· ἦν γὰρ σφαλῇ, σφεῖς γε οὐδὲν ἄλλο ἢ δουλεύσουσι τῇ πρώτῃ τῶν ἡμερέων Hdt.7.168, cf. Th.5.46, 65, X.*An*.7.5.9, *HG*5.2.8, Pl.*R*.487c.

3. oblique cases in combination with αὐτῶν, αὐτούς, etc., forming a reflex. Pron. used without the foreg. restriction, ἐντὸς δὲ πυκάζοιεν σφέας αὐτούς Od.12.225; σφῶν δ' αὐτῶν κήδε' ἑκάστη Il.19.302, cf. 12.155; σφᾶς δ' αὐτάς Hes.*Th*.34; Κερκυραῖοι σφῶν αὐτῶν τοὺς ἐχθροὺς δοκοῦντας εἶναι ἐφόνευον Th.3.81, cf. 1.139, al.; And.3.11; πλεῖν ἐπὶ σφᾶς αὐτούς *against themselves* or *their own country*, Th.8.86.4 it sts. = ἀλλήλους (-ων), ἀλλήλοις κοτέοντες ἐπὶ σφέας ὁρμήσωσι Hes.*Sc*.403; ποθεινοτέρως σφῶν αὐτῶν ἔχειν X.*Lac*.1.5; σφᾶς (σφὰς cod. L) αὐτοὺς .. ἐπέφραδον informed *one another*, A.R.2.959; but σφᾶς ἑωυτάς is prob. f.l. in Hp.*Epid*.2.1.3: cf. Thom.Mag.p.329 R., as 2 pers. pl., σφᾶς αὐτοὺς ἐπεφόβησθε And.2.8,

II. as sg., = *him, her*, in the dat. and acc. forms σφι(ν), σφε; σφιν is so used in *h.Pan*.19, *h.Hom*.30.9, A.*Pers*.759, S.*OC*1490 (in Od.15.524 σφιν refers to all the suitors, and in Hes.*Sc*.113 to Ares and Cycnus); σφι in Lyc.1242; σφε = *him, her*, in Pi.*I*.6(5).74, A.*Pr*.9, Th.469, al., S.*OT*761, *Ant*.44, Ph.200 (anap.), al., E.*Alc*.107 (lyr.), 149, 200, Med.33, al.; = *it* (of a masc. noun) in S.*OC*40: f.l. for σφεα in Hdt.3.52, 53, and for σφεας Id.1.71, al., Myc. *pe-i* (dat. pl. σφεhι)

III. once as 2 pers. pl. reflex., ἠνώγει δέ μ' ἰόντα .. πυθέσθαι ἠὲ .. φύξιν βουλεύοιτε μετὰ σφίσιν Il.10.398 (reported from φύξιν βουλεύουσι μετὰ σφίσιν ib. 311); σφέας for ὑμᾶς in Hdt.3.71 (but with v.l. σφεα).

IV. later as 1 pers. pl. (cf. σφέτερος, σφωΐτερος, ἑός), ἧμιν ἐνὶ σφίσι A.R.2.1278; σφᾶς = ἡμᾶς, Men.Prot.p.119 D.; censured by Luc.*Sol*.8.9.

σφεκλαρᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, = Lat. *specularius, glazier*, *SEG*7.197 (Berytus, v/vi A.D.).

σφέκλη, ἡ, = *faecula*, Alex.Trall.12, Paul.Aeg.7.13, interpol. in Dsc.*Eup*.2.141.

σφέκλον, τό, = Lat. *speculum*, Phlp.*in Ph*.642.17 (v.l. ὕελον), Olymp.*in Grg*.p.252.7 W.

σφέλᾰς, τό, *footstool*, Od.18.394: Ep. pl. σφέλα 17.231; dat. σφέλαϊ A.R.3.1159.

II. *pedestal* of a statue, *Schwyzer*760 (Delos, vi B.C.).

III. *block* for pounding or chopping, ἢ σφέλᾳ ἢ ὅλμῳ κεάσας Nic.*Th*.644.

σφελίσκον, τό, Dim. of foreg., *Michel*832.50 (Samos, iv B.C.).

σφέλμα, ατος, τό, *blossom of the holm-oak* (πρῖνος), Hsch.

σφενδάμνῖνος, η, ον, *of maple wood*, τράπεζαι Cratin.301: fig., in uncertain significance, Ar.*Ach*.181.

σφένδαμνος, ἡ, *Olympian maple, Acer monspessulanum*, Thphr.*HP*3.3.1 (cj.), 3.11.1, Dicaearch.2.2.

σφενδικίζω, = σφενδονάω, Luc.*Pseudol*.24 (dub.l.).

σφενδοναίαν· σφενδόνην, ἢ τὴν σφραγῖδα, Hsch.

σφενδονάω, *use the sling*, Th.2.81, X.*An*.3.3.7, 15, etc.; τοῖς λίθοις σ. ib. 17; ἐν τῷ σφενδονᾶν ἡ χεὶρ γίνεται κέντρον Arist.*Mech*.825b7, generally, *pelt*, σ. βώλοις λίθοις Men.*Dysc*.120.

2. *strike by slinging*, τὰς αὔρας Babr.26.5: metaph., ἔντερ' ἁλὶ καὶ σιλφίῳ σ. Axionic.8.4.

II. *throw as from a sling*, LXX1Ki.25.29:—Pass., ἐκ κλιμάκων ἐσφενδονᾶτο χωρὶς ἀλλήλων μέλη E.*Ph*.1183, cf. Hld.10.30.

2. *move like a sling, swing to and fro*, ὅπλισμα .. διαφέρων ἐσφενδόνα E.*Supp*.715.

σφενδονέω, later form of σφενδονάω, Str.15.3.18.

σφενδονη, ἡ, *sling*, Il.13.600 (where it is used as a *bandage*), Archil.3, E.*Ph*.1142, Ar.*Av*.1185, Th.4.32; σφενδόνῃ οὐκ ἂν ἐφικοίμην αὐτόσ' could not reach it *with a sling*, Antiph.55.19.

2. a *sling* as part of a crane used in unloading ships, *SIG*241*A*46 (Delph., iv B.C.): so perh. metaph., σφενδόνας ἀπ' εὐμέτρου A.*Ag*.1010 (lyr.).

II. *anything of like shape*:

1. *sling for a disabled arm*, Hp.*Art*.16 (cf. Il. l.c.); *suspensory abdominal bandage*, Hp.*Mul*.2.144, Sor.*Fasc*.48.

2. *headband* worn by women, *broad in front*, Poll.5.96, Eust.ad D.P.7.

3. *hoop* of a ring *in which the stone was set* as in a sling, esp. *the outer* or *broader part round the stone, collet*, E.*Hipp*.862, Pl.*R*.359e, Arist.*Ph*.207a3.

4. *white of the eye*, Poll.2.70.

III. *stone* or *bullet of the sling*, X.*An*.3.4.4, 5.2.14, etc.; τοιαύταις σ., of hailstones, Ar.*Nu*.1125 (troch.).

σφενδονηδόν, Adv. *like a sling*, Sch. Il.11.165, *EM*738.25.

σφενδονησις, εως, ἡ, *slinging*, Hp.*Fract*.2, Pl.*Lg*.794c, Apollod.*Poliorc*.141.8.

σφενδονήτης, ου, ὁ, *slinger*, Hdt.7.158, Th.6.22, Pl.*Criti*.119b, LXXJb.20.16: Boeot. **σφενδονάτας** *SEG*23.271, (Thespiae, iii B.C.).

σφενδονητικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for slinging*, εὐστοχία Sch.Lyc.633: ἡ-κή (sc. τέχνη) *the art of slinging*, Pl.*La*.193b.

σφενδονίζω, = σφενδονάω, βολίδας Ps.-Callisth.2.16.

σφενδονιστής, οῦ, ὁ, = -ήτης, Them.*Or*.11.152c.

σφενδονοειδής, ές, *sling-shaped*, i.e. broad and tapering at the ends, Posidon.98 J.

σφεός, -εή, Dor. **-εά,** -εόν, = σφός, σφέτερος, *their* (*own*), σφεὰ δώματα A.R.1.859; ἴομεν οὗτις ἕκαστοι ἐπὶ σφεά each to *his own*, ib. 872.

2. = σφωΐτερος, *your* (in addressing a pair), Alcm.30.

3. *his, her*, σφεᾶς ἔειξε χώρας Id.31; σφ‹ε›ὸς ἔσκε πατήρ prob. in *Sammelb*.7289.

σφερία, ἡ, dub.sens. in *PFay*.347 (ii A.D.).

σφέρτα· τὰ ἄφορα δένδρα, Hsch.

σφετερίζω, *make one's own, appropriate, usurp*, ἐὰν ἑσμοὺς ἀλλοτρίους σφετερίζῃ τις Pl.*Lg*.843d; τὰ πράγματα κατὰ τὴν πόλιν ἐσφετέρισαν ib. 715a; τὸν χόρτον -ίσαντες *PGen*.49.15 (iv A.D.):—Pass., τῆς ἐσφετερισμένης ἀρχῆς App.*Hann*.45.

II. more freq. in Med. **σφετερίζομαι,** σφετεριξάμενοι (Dor. aor.) πατραδέλφειαν A.*Supp*.38 (anap.), cf. X.*HG*5.1.36, D.32.2; σ. τι τῶν ἀλλοτρίων Arist.*Pr*.952a29; τι τῶν πέλας Plb.2.19.4; χρήματα *SIG*833.7 (*Epist*. Hadriani); ὄνομα Gal.6.543; ὅλον τὸν ἀκροατὴν σφετεριζόμενος Luc.*Cal*.8: pf. Pass. in same sense, D.H.10.32; plpf. ἐσφετέριστο D.C.50.1: also c. gen., -ομένους τῶν κοινῶν Phld.*Rh*.2.174 S.; τῶν κτημάτων -ονται *BGU*195.17 (ii A.D.).

σφετερισμός, ὁ, *appropriation*, ἐπὶ σφετερισμῷ ἑαυτοῦ *for one's own use and advantage*, Arist.*Rh*.1374a16.

σφετεριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *appropriator*, opp. ἐπίτροπος, Id.*Pol*.1315b2.

σφετερος, α, ον, possessive Adj. of the 3rd pers. pl. σφεῖς, *their own, their*, Il.17.287, Od.1.274, al., Hes.*Th*.155, Pi.*P*.10.38; strengthd., αὐτῶν σφετέρῃσιν ἀτασθαλίῃσιν Od.1.7; rare in Com., Ar.*Ra*.1464, *Fr*.350; in Prose the gen. ἑαυτῶν is commonly used, but σφέτερος also occurs, Th.3.95, 7.1, *IG*1.29.6, 57.46, Pl.*Euthd*.304c; τὰ σ. *their own property*, Th.2.20, X.*HG*5.3.12; ὅσοι τὰ σ. φρονοῦντες .. περιῆσαν Th.3.68, cf. X.*HG*7.5.5; τὸν σ. (sc. φόβον) *their own* (fear), Th.6.36; τὸ σ. αὐτῶν *their own* business, Pl.*Sph*.243b; τὸ σ. αὐτῶν συμφέρον *their own* interest, Arist.*Pol*.1296a36; ἀπὸ τῆς σ. αὐτῶν (sc. χώρας) X.*Ath*.2.5, cf. *IG*12(1).977.16 (Carpathos, iv B.C.); νόμοις χρῆσθαι τοῖς σ. αὐτῶν ib. 2.1.15; οἱ σ. *their own people*, Th.6.71, X.*HG*2.4.18.

2. also of the 3rd pers. sg., *his* or *her own, his, her*, for ἑός ὅς, Hes.*Sc*.90, Pi.*O*.13.61, *P*.4.83, A.*Ag*.760 (lyr.), *Pers*.900 (lyr.), and in later Prose, Plb.7.14.3, etc.

II. sts. also used of other persons:

1. of 2nd pl., = ὑμέτερος, *your own, your*, Il.9.327 (sed leg. μαρναμένοις), Hes.*Op*.2, A.R.4.1327, *AP*9.134; cf. σφεῖς B. III.

b. of 2nd dual, Alcm.3.

2. of 2nd sg., = σός, *thine own*, only in Theoc.22.67.

3. of 1st sg., = ἐμός, *mine own*, Id.25.163.

4. of 1st pl., = ἡμέτερος, *our own*, X.*Cyr*.6.1.10 codd., A.R.4.1353, Plb.11.4.3, 11.31.6, App.*Mith*.5, etc.—Cf. σφός.

σφετρίδες· ἐπιβλήματα, Hsch. (Fort. ἐφεστρίδες.)

σφέων, Ep. and Ion. gen. of σφεῖς.

σφῇ, dat. fem. of σφός.

σφηκαλέων, οντος, ὁ, ' lion-wasp', a kind of insect, σ. τοὺς ἐν τῇ ἀράχνῃ *PMag.Leid.W*.8.8 (σφυη-, but υ erased).

Σφήκεια, ἡ, *Wasp-land*, old name of Cyprus, Lyc.447, Hsch.

σφήκειον, τό, *an insect that stings like a wasp*, Nic.*Th*.738.

σφήκιά, ἡ, *wasps' nest*, S.*Fr*.778, E.*Cyc*.475, Ar.*V*.224, *swarm of wasps* LXXEx.23.28; σφηκιαὶ ἐχθρῶν, opp. ἑσμὸς φίλων, Plu.2.96b.

σφηκίας, ου, ὁ, = σφηκίσκος II, Pherecr.238.

II. a verse divided by caesura into parts containing an equal number of syllables, Ps.-Plu.*Metr*.2.

σφηκικός, ή, όν, = σφηκώδης II, κατὰ τροχαῖον -ική, i.e. with a trochee instead of a spondee, Eust.641.35.

σφηκίον, τό, *comb in a wasps' nest*, as κηρίον in that of bees, Arist.*HA*628[a]17, al., Thphr.*HP*4.8.7, Ael.*NA*4.39.

σφήκιον, τό, perh. *rafter*, *SEG*37.665.3 (N. coast of Black Sea, *c*.400 B.C.; see also *BE*1989.478); cf. σφηκίσκος, ἡμισφήκιον.

σφηκίσκος, ὁ, *piece of wood pointed like a wasp's tail, pointed stick* or *stake*, Ar.*Pl*.301.

II. *roof-timber, rafter*, *IG*1.372.81, 2.1668.53, Plb.5.89.6.

III. *lintel*, *IG*1.313.108, Arist.*Ath*.65.2.

IV. v.l. for σφηνίσκος III (q.v.).

σφήκισμός· εἶδος αὐλήσεως εἰρημένον ἀπὸ τῆς ἐμφερείας τῶν βομβῶν Hsch.

σφηκίωσις· κηρία σφηκῶν, Id.

σφηκοειδής, ές, = σφηκώδης I, Sch.Nic.*Th*.805.

σφηκός, ή, όν, = σφηκώδης I, S.*Fr*.29.

II. = σφήκωμα I Hsch.

σφῆκος, εος, τό, acc. pl. σφήκη, perh. *strings* (of figs), *PCair.Zen*.99.3, 544.3 (iii B.C.).

σφηκόω, (σφήξ) *make like a wasp*, i.e. *pinch in at the waist, bind tightly*, Phryn.Com.91; σ. τὸ ὅλον σῶμα Hld.10.31; χεῖρας *APl*.4.195 (Satyr.); ἀγγεῖον *close* the vessel, Dsc.5.54; τοὺς κορακίνους Ael.*NA*13.17: aor. Med. σφηκώσατο Nonn.*D*.1.192, 15.147.

II. Pass., πλοχμοίθ', οἳ χρυσῷ τε καὶ ἀργύρῳ ἐσφήκωντο *were bound tightly*, Il.17.52; ἐσφήκωντο κορύμβαις prob. in Antim. in *PMilan*.17.4; κόμη ἐσφηκωμένη Poll.2.25; σφηκούμενος *one binding up his hair*, Ph.2.479; δειρὴν ἐσφήκωται *he is narrow* in the neck, Nic.*Th*.289; ὁ δὲ τέτρατος (sc. κύκλος) ἐσφήκωται λοξὸς ἐν ἀμφοτέροις *is fixed*, Arat.526, cf. 441; θυρίδες εὖ καὶ καλῶς ἐσφηκωμέναι *well-closed* window-shutters, Aristid.*Or*.51(27).8 (-σφην- is prob. cj.); so καλύμματ' ἐσφηκ. Anacr.21.3: metaph., coupled with πλεκτόν in Phld.*Po*.2.45.

σφηκώδης, ες, *wasp-like*, Sch.Nic.*Al*.183; *pinched in at the waist like a wasp*, Ar.*Pl*.561 sq.

II. στίχος σ. a *wasp-like* verse, *with a time wanting in the middle*, Sch.Heph.p.168 W., Sch.Od.10.60; so σφηκῶδές τε καὶ σφηκοειδές Eust.641.31.

σφηκωμα, ατος, τό, *the point of a helmet* where the plume is fixed in, εὐλόφῳ σ. S.*Fr*.341, cf. Ar.*Pax*1216.

II. *cord*, *PCair.Zen*.518 (iii B.C.), Phryn.*PS*p.110 B., Philum.*Ven*.7.7, *Hippiatr*.24, Hsch., Paul.Aeg.6.25; dub.sens. in *IG*11(2)144*A*37 (Delos, iv B.C.).

σφηκών, ῶνος, ὁ, *wasps' nest*, cj. for sq., Arist.*HA*628[a]13.

σφηκωνεύς, έως, ὁ, = σφηκίον I, Arist. l.c. (s.v.l.).

σφῆλαι, σφῆλεν, v. σφάλλω.

σφηλόν· λοξόν, πυκνόν, εὐκίνητον, Hsch.; but, σφηλόν· τὸ ἰσχυρόν, Id.s.v. ἄσφηλοι (cf. also σφειλόν); cf. ἐρίσφηλος.

σφήν, σφηνός, ὁ, *wedge*, Ar.*Ra*.801, A.R.1.1204, Arist.*Mech*.853[a]19, *PCair.Zen*.759.2 (iii B.C.), etc.; used as *an instrument of torture*, A.*Pr*.64, Plu.2.498d, LXX4Ma.8.13, al. [σφην- prob. from σφᾱν-, cf. σφάνιον and v. sub σφηνόπους.]

σφηνάριον, τό, Dim. of σφήν, *small wedge*, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.14.13, Hsch. s.v. γόμφοισι, Suid. s.v. σφήν: so σφηνίδα (cod. Par.) and σφηνίδιον (vulg.), both dub. in Hero *Bel*.82.2.

σφηνεύς, **έως**, ὁ, *a sea-fish*, a kind of *mullet*, prob. from its wedge-like shape, Euthyd.ap.Ath.7.307b, *PSI*4.428.67 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.12.43 (iii B.C.).

σφηνίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of σφήν, Hp.*Mochl*.38, prob. in Sch.Hes.*Op*.425.

II. *wedge-shaped plug*, *pledget* for the nose, Paul.Aeg.2.58.

III. Math., *an irregular truncated pyramid*, with v.l. σφηκίσκος, Hero *Deff*.114, cf. *Stereom*.1.25: cf. βωμίσκος.

2. *a number with* 3 *unequal factors*, Anon.*in Tht*.43.14, Nicom.*Ar*.2.6

IV. *wedge-shaped ornament* on shoe, Herod.7.22 (prob. rest.).

σφηνοειδής, ές, *wedge-shaped*, Thphr.*CP*1.6.8, Ascl.*Tact*.7.2, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.4.35, Gal.2.752.

σφηνοκέφᾰλος, ον, *with wedge-shaped* or *peaked head*, Str.2.1.9.

σφηνοπους, πουν, gen., ποδος, *with wedge-shaped legs*, of a bier, κλίνη *IG*12(5).593*A*6 (Ceos, v B.C.). [The spelling with -η- shows that σφήν has Att.-Ion. η from ᾱ: cf. σφάνιον.]

σφηνοπώγων, ωνος, ὁ, *with wedge-shaped* or *peaked beard*, as Hermes is represented, Artem.2.37; in Comedy old men were thus represented, Luc.*Ep.Sat*.24.

σφηνόω, *shape like a wedge*, *Gp*.17.19.4:—Pass., *to be cloven with a wedge*, Arist.*Mech*.853[a]27; κλίνη χρυσῷ ἐσφηνωμένη *inlaid*, Luc.*Asin*.53 codd.

2. *fix by means of a wedge*, Hero *Bel*.107.14:—Pass., *to be wedged in*, εἰς τὸ μέσον Plb.27.11.4; *to become fixed like a wedge*, Sor.2.55, Gal.6.179.

3. *plug up, close up*, τρήματα σπόγγοις Sch.Ar.*Ach*.462; τοῖς μότοις Orib.*Fr*.134:—Med., τὸ πρόθυρον σφήνου *close* the vestibule, *AP*5.40 (Rufin):—Pass., f.l. in Dsc.5.31; ὅταν σφηνωθῇ ἡ ὀπή *Gp*.9.10.4; σφηνοῦνται τὰς κεφαλάς *they catch a cold* in the head, Cass.*Pr*.25; σφηνωθεὶς ἀπέθανεν, of *obstruction*, Anon.ap.Suid.

II. *torture, rack* (v. σφήν), Plu.2.498d.

σφηνωσις, εως, ἡ, *the use of the wedge*, Hp.*Fract*.31, Orib.49.8.13, Gal.18(2).594.2.

2. *closing up, obstruction*, τοῦ πνεύματος Plu.2.127d, cf. 654a, *Placit*.3.15.5; *difficult passage*, of calculi, Aret.*SD*2.3 (pl.); *obstruction*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.107, cf. Gal.1.284 (pl.); τῶν πόρων Alex.Trall.1.2; [τῆς κεφαλῆς] *plugging up, cold* in the head, Cass.*Pr*.25; *impaction* of foetus, Sor.2.60, Paul.Aeg.3.76.

σφήξ, σφηκός, Dor. **σφάξ,** σφᾱκός (Theoc.5.29), ὁ (fem. only in *An.Par*.1.168 and as f.l. in Antisth.ap.Stob.3.13.38):—*wasp*, σφῆκες μέσον αἰόλοι Il.12.167, cf. Hdt.2.92, Ar.*Ach*.864, etc.; called εὐνόδιοι, from their making their nests in the road, Il.16.259; σφῆκες ἐκ γῆς Call.*Iamb*.1.98; on the different species, v. Arist.*HA*627[b]23, cf. 554[b]22: prov., μή πως ἐγείρῃς σ. τὸν κοιμώμενον *AP*7.405 (Phil.), cf. 408 (Leon.).

II. = σφηκίσκος II, Pherecr.238, *IG*11(2).156*A*56, al. (Delos, iii B.C.).

σφῆρος, ὁ, *horoscope*, *Supp.Epigr*.7.370 (Dura-Europus, iii A.D.). (Later spelling of σφαῖρος.)

σφηρός· τὸ τοῦ ἱματίου σημεῖον, Hsch. (between σφραγίς and σφριαί: perh. for σφρηγίς, cf. σφραγίς II. 2).

Σφηττός, ὁ, a deme of the Acamantian φυλή in Attica, Str.9.1.20; **Σφηττοῖ** *in* or *at Sphettos*, Lys.17.5, Aeschin.1.97; **Σφηττόθεν** *from* S., *IG*1.591, Plu.*Thes*.13; **Σφηττόνδε** *to* S., St.Byz.:—**Σφήττιος,** ὁ, *a Sphettian*, *IG*1.304.20, Ar.*Nu*.156, Aeschin.1.100; also as Adj., ὄξος Σ., proverbial, Ar.*Pl*.720, cf. Did.ap.Ath.2.67d.

σφι, σφιν, v. σφεῖς.

σφιγγία, ἡ, *greed*, LXXSi.11.18, perh. f.l. for σκνιφία.

σφιγγίδιον, τό, Dim. of σφίγξ, *small sphinx* (as an ornament), *IG*2.1467.21 (pl.).

σφιγγίον, τό, *bracelet* or *necklace*, Luc.*Apol*.1.

II. a kind of *ape*, *IG*14.1302 (Praeneste, -ια perh. fem. sg.), Plin.*HN*6.173, 10.199.

σφιγγοκᾱρίων, ωνος, ὁ, title of play by Eubulus, Ath.3.80a.

σφιγγοπους, ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, *with sphinxes' feet*, κλῖναι Callix.2; λιβανωτίς *Inscr.Délos*1409*Aa*i 100 (ii B.C.).

σφίγγω, Emp.38.4, etc.: fut. σφίγξω *AP*12.208 (Strat.): aor. ἔσφιγξα Alex.31, *AP*10.75 (Pall.), etc.:—Med., aor. ἐσφιγξάμην Hermesian.7.81, Nonn.*D*.15.247, al.:—Pass., aor. ἐσφίγχθην *AP*6.331 (Gaet.), (ἀπ-) Hp.*Mochl*.35: pf. ἔσφιγμαι D.H.7.72, Luc.*Musc.Enc*.3; inf. ἐσφίγχθαι Demetr.*Eloc*.244, Philostr.*VA*2.13: plpf. συνέσφικτο Procop.Gaz.p.168 B.:—*bind tight, bind fast*:

I. of the person or thing bound, ἄρασσε μᾶλλον, σφίγγε A.*Pr*.58; σφίγγετ', ἀμαλλοδέται, τὰ δράγματα Theoc.10.44; κεκρύφαλοι σ. τεὴν τρίχα*; AP*5.259 (Paul. Sil.); κρημνᾷ ἑαυτὴν σφίγξασα ἐκ τοῦ τραχήλου Luc.*Asin*.24; σ. πύλας *shut close*, *AP*5.293.5 (Agath.); τόκους *clutch*, ib. 11.289 (Pall.); σ. τὴν φράσιν *straiten, abridge*, Plu.2.1011e, cf. Demetr.*Eloc*.244; πολλῷ χρόνῳ τὸν λόγον σφίγξαντες *having severely restrained* their utterance, Plu.2.6e:—Pass., ἐσφίγγετο πέπλος ζωστῆρι Theoc.7.17; σ. ὑπὸ τοῦ βρόχου D.S.12.17; σφιγχθεὶς χέρας *APl*.4.198 (Maec.); σ. δράκοντι *AP*6.331 (Gaet.); οὐ κατὰ τοὺς σφῆκας πάνυ ἐσφιγμένοι Luc.*Musc.Enc*.3:—also Med. (in act. sense), Hermesian.7.81, Nonn.*D*.13.11, al.

2. of the thing used in binding, στραγγαλίδας ἐσφίγγετε *you tied* knots *fast*, i.e. raised all sorts of difficulties, Pherecr.21; σ. τὴν ἀγκύλην τῆς ἐμβάδος Alex.31; σφίγξω σοῖς περὶ ποσσὶ δέδην *AP*5.178 (Mel.); σφίγγουσα τὰ πρὸς τοῖς γόνασι (sc. σπάργανα) Sor.1.84; νεβρίδα στέρνοισι Nonn.*D*.1.36; πέπλα .. ἑῷ καρήνῳ Musae.252; σφιγχθεὶς στέφανος *AP*12.135 (Asclep.).

II. *bind* or *hold together*, αἰθὴρ σ. περὶ κύκλον ἅπαντα Emp.38.4; σ. πάντα Pl.*Ti*.58a; ὁ ὠκεανὸς σ. τὴν οἰκουμένην Arist.*Mu*.393[b]9, cf. Melinno ap.Stob.3.7.12, *AP*5.293.20 (Agath.), ἡ δὲ ἀμέρεια σφίγγουσα καὶ συσπειρῶσα (τὴν ἑκάστου δύναμιν) Procl.*Inst*.86 D.

2. *tie up in a bundle*, ἀργύριον LXX4Ki.12.10.

3. *tighten up*, τὴν ἐκ τῆς μαλακῆς τρίψεως ἀραιότητα σ. Gal.6.91; of astringents, ib. 477; σύες .. τοῖς ἄρρεσιν ἐμφερῶς ἐσφιγμέναι sows *with firm flesh* like boars, Sor.1.30; ὑπὸ τῆς ἐμφύτου θερμασίας ἀναχαλᾶται τῶν ἐσφιγμένων ἕκαστον Id.2.10.

4. *press together*, πόδας .. κατὰ γαστέρος Batr.71; χεῖρας ib. 88.

σφιγκτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *that which binds tight, lace, band*, etc., κόμας σφιγκτῆρα .. κεκρύφαλον *AP*6.206 (Antip. Sid.); σ. δεσμός Nonn.*D*.16.391.

II. *muscle closing an aperture* which naturally remains in the state of contraction, *AP*12.7 (Strat.), Heliod.ap.Orib.44.23. 55, Sor.1.16, Gal.*UP*4.19, Paul.Aeg.6.78.

III. *a Tarentine* χιτών prob. because *laced tight to the body*, Hsch.

σφιγκτης, ου, ὁ, = κίναιδος, Cratin.446, Hsch.

σφιγκτός, ή, όν, *tight-bound*:

1. of the person bound, *AP*5.229 (Paul. Sil.), 9.641 (Agath.).

2. of the thing that binds, σ. στεφάνων ἀμφὶ κόμαισι μίτος ib. 5.174 (Mel.); σ. μόρος death *by strangling*, Opp.*H*.3.590; σ. ἐπίδεσμοι Paul.Aeg.6.99 (Comp.). Adv. -τῶς Eust.1424.49: neut. pl. σφιγκτά as Adv. *AP*6.272 (Pers.).

σφιγκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, poet., for σφιγκτήρ I, ib. 233 (Maec.).

σφίγμα, ατος, τό, *jamming* in a machine, Hero *Aut*.2.4.

Σφίγξ, ἡ, gen. Σφιγγός, Boeot. **Φίξ,** Φῑκός:—*Sphinx*, Φῖκ' ὀλοήν Hes.*Th*.326 (v.l., cf. Pl.*Cra*.414d), cf. Apollod.3.5.8; on the riddle of the S. guessed by Oedipus, Ath.10.456b, Arg.S.*OT*, A.*Frr*.235–7, E.*Ph*.1507 (anap.), cf. Sch.E.*Ph*.45, Str.17.1.28, 32; cf. ἀνδρόσφιγξ; σφίγγες καὶ γρῦπες as ornaments of a precinct of Dionysus, Hdt.4.79; Sphinxes on a shield, E.*El*.471 (lyr.).

2. metaph. of *rapacious* persons, Anaxil.22, *Carm.Pop*.46.24, 33; Μεγαρικαὶ σ., = πόρναι, Call.Com.23: also of those *who speak riddles*, Σφίγγ' ἄρρεν', οὐ μάγειρον Strato Com.1.1; ἡ ἀφροσύνη .. σ. ἐστιν Cebes3.

II. a kind of *ape*, found in Ethiopia, Agatharch.73, Artem.ap.Str.16.4.16, Plin.*HN*8.72, Ael.*NA*16.15, and v. σφιγγίον II. (The form Φίξ connects the name with Mount Φίκιον in Boeotia, cf. Sch.Hes. l.c., and is found in Plaut.*Aul*.701, *Picis divitiis qui aureos montis colunt ego solus supero*; cf. Non.p.222 L.; Βῖκας = Σφίγγας, Hsch. (Σφίγξ may be a later form): Σφίξ, gen. Σφικός, Choerob. (Sophronius) *in Theod*.p.400 H.), *CEG*120 (?*c*.450 B.C.)

σφίγξις, εως, ἡ, *binding tight, constriction*, Hp.*Fract*.26, Aret.*CD*2.3, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.12.1, Ael.*NA*8.18; τὸ κατὰ σφίγξιν operation by *ligature*, Aët.7.37.

2. *constipation*, Sor.1.125.

σφίδες· χορδαὶ μαγειρικαί, Hsch.

σφίδη· χορδή, Id. (Hence Lat. *fides* is perh. borrowed.)

σφικάω, *hum, buzz*, of gnats, Anon.ap.Valck.*Animadv.adAmmon*p.175 V.

σφιν, σφισι, σφισιν, v. σφεῖς.

σφισίμολος· διαφορὰ τῆς κινήσεως, Hsch.

σφογγιά σφογγίον, σφόγγος, v. σπογγιά, σπογγίον, σπόγγος.

σφοδελός, ὁ, = ἀσφόδελος, Ar.*Fr*.674, cf. Hdn.Gr.2.152; proparox. in Hsch. (σφοδελός and σποδελός were read by some in Hom., v. Hdn. Gr. l.c.)

σφοδελοφόρους· τοὺς μετοίκους, Hsch.

σφόδρᾰ, Adv., properly neut. pl. of σφοδρός, *very much, exceedingly*:

I. with Verbs, ἐμήδιζον γὰρ σ. Hdt.9.17; σ. ἱμείρουσα S.*El*.1053; καὶ σ. πείθει persuades them *too well*, Id.*Aj*.150 (anap.); σ. λέγειν *with vehemence*, Antipho 6.15; σ. κολάζειν *severely*, Th.3.46; σ. ὁρίσασθαι *exactly*, Pl.*Phdr*.263d, cf. *Phlb*.58d, *Phd*.68a, 73a; σ. χαίρω I am *exceedingly* glad, *POxy*.41.17 (iii/iv A.D.).

2. with Adjs., σ. ὑπέρτεροι *far* superior, Pi.*N*.4.37; μισόδημον σ. Ar.*Fr*.108; σ. ἄδικος Pl.*R*.361a; ἁλμυρὸν σ. Arist.*Mete*.359ᵃ13; κακοδαίμων σ. Antiph.56; σ. γενναῖος Men.223.14; πολλοῦ σ. at a *very* high price, *very* dear, Id.197; πολλοὶ σ. Bato7.1; ἐνιαυτοὺς σ. ὀλίγους Men.481.6; χαρὰ μεγάλη σ. Ev.Matt.2.10:—with Adjs. it most freq. follows, and in Com. Poets it usu. stands at the end of the verse.

3. with a Subst., τὴν σ. φιλίαν Pl.*Lg*.731e; τινῶν σ. γυναικῶν *very womanish* women, ib. 639b; τῆς σ. προθυμίας ib. 952c; τῆς σ. μανίας Id.*Phdr*.251a; ἐν τοῖς σ. ψύχεσιν Arist.*HA*599ᵃ19.

4. with other Advbs., ἐπάταξε πῶς οἴει σ. Ar.*Ra*.54; θαυμαστῶς ὡς σ., ἀμηχάνως ὡς σ., Pl.*R*.331a, *Phdr*.263d; μάλα σ. Id.*Alc*.1.124d; πάνυ σ. Ar.*Pl*.25, 745; σ. πάνυ Aeschin.2.36; πάνυ καὶ σ. Pl.*Lg*.627a; οὐ σ. not *very much*, Hp.*Aër*.15, Antiph.204.11, Pl.*Phd*.100a; οὐδέπω γεγονὼς σ. εἴκοσιν ἔτη not *quite* twenty, Pl.*Alc*.1.123d, οὕτω δ. ἦν ἀρχαῖος Antiph.273; οὕτω σ. ἐστὶ .. Βοιώτιος Eub.39.

5. τὸ σ., = σφοδρότης, Pl.*Smp*.210b, al.

6. σφόδρα, σφοδρῶς LXXGe.7.19.

II. σ. γε or καὶ σ. γε, in answers, strongly affirmative, freq. in Pl., πάνυ γε σ. Men.82b; πάνυ σ. ταῦτα λέγω *Ap*.25a.

σφόδρόομαι, Pass., *to be violent*, of a wind, Ph.2.99 (v.l. for σφοδρυν-); of diseases, Gal.17(2).509.

σφόδρός, ά, όν also ός, όν Pl.*R*.586c:—*vehement, violent, excessive* (used by Hom. once in Adv., v. infr.), πόνος Hp.*Aph*.2.46; καῦμα, γυμνάσιον, Gal.15.39, 153; ἀγρυπνία Id.18(2)33; σφυγμός Sor.2.27; μῖσος Th.1.103; λόγοι *Com.Adesp*.28 D.; ἐπιθυμία Pl.*Plt*.308a (Comp.); αἱ σ. ἡδοναί Id.*Phlb*.52c; ἀλγήματα τοῦ σώματος πάνυ σ. D.54.11; δίψος σ. *PTeb*.272.7 (ii A.D.); δίψα σ. Gal.16.564; -οτέρα ὁμοιότης Arist.*Top*.103ᵃ22; ταραχὴ -οτέρα Phld.D.1.12; -ότερος κίνδυνος Gal.16.686; τὸ σ. *vehemence, excess*, Pl.*Phlb*.52c.

2. of men, *violent, impetuous*, νέος καὶ σ., σ. καὶ νέος, Id.*Lg*.698e, 839b; φιλότιμοι καὶ σ. Id.*Ap*.23e; σ. ἐφ' ὅτι ὁρμήσειεν ib. 21a; πρὸς τὸ πλεονεκτεῖν X.*Cyr*.2.2.25; also, *active, zealous*, ὑπηρέται ib. 2.1.31; *strong, robust*, ἡ γεωργία σ. τὸ σῶμα παρέχει Id.*Oec*.5.5.

II. Adv. -ῶς *vehemently*, etc., μάλα σ. ἐλάαν Od.12.124; πάνυ σ. X.*Oec*.1.21: alone, ib. 5.4, 13, Pl.*Ap*.23e, *Ti*.3d, Arist.*Cat*.8ᵇ22; σ. χειμαζομένων Act.Ap.27.18; θερμαίνοντες ἢ ψύχοντες σ. Gal.15.63; but in Att. σφόδρα (q.v.) is the common Adv.: Comp. -ότερον Thphr.*Sign*.32, LXX4Ma.5.32, Gal.15.126; -οτέρως Thphr.*CP*5.9.13, 5.10.1, Phld.*Piet*.76: Sup. -ότατον X.*Eq*.12.13.

σφόδρότης, ητος, ἡ, *vehemence, violence*, Id.*HG*7.2.23, Pl.*Plt*.306e; ἡ σ. δὲ θηρός is the quality of a beast, Alex.245.12; ἡ τοῦ πυρετοῦ σ. Gal.16.534: in pl., Pl.*Lg*.733b; πάγων σφοδρότητες Thphr.*CP*5.12.2.

σφόδρύνω, *make vehement, intensify*, Ph.1.355, Porph.*in Harm*.p.238 W.:—Pass., *to be* or *become so*, σφοδρύνει γ' ἀσθενεῖ σοφίσματι *thou puttest overweening trust in* .., A.*Pr*.1011; ποιότητες σφοδρυνόμεναι, opp. μαραινόμεναι, Plu.2.732c; νόσοι οὐκ ἄγαν σφοδρυνθεῖσαι Gal.19.563, cf. 17(1).207; πόνος (pain) σφοδρυνόμενος Sor.2.21: also in aor. Med., Poll.4.25.

II. intr. in Act., ἄνεμος -ύνει Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.73.

σφονδύλη [ῡ], ἡ, *an insect which lives on the roots of plants*, prob. a kind of *beetle*, which has a strong smell when attacked, Ar.*Pax*1078 (hex.), cf. Arist.*HA*542ᵃ10 (v.l. σπονδύλη), 604ᵇ19, Thphr.*HP*9.14.3.

II. σπονδύλη· ἡ γαλῆ παρ' Ἀττικοῖς, Hsch.

σφονδύλιον [ῠ], τό, Dim. (in form only) of σφόνδυλος, Il.20.483 (pl.), Antim.65.

II. *cow-parsnip, Heracleum sphondylium*, Dsc.3.76; **σφονδύλειον** [ῡ], Nic.*Th*.948; **σπονδύλιον,** Sor.1.63, Gal.14.180; *spondylium*, Plin.*HN*12.128.

III. = κόκκυξ IV, Poll.2.182.

σφονδύλίς, ίδος, ἡ, = σφονδύλιον II Ps.-Dsc.3.76.

σφονδύλίων, μυελός, ὁ *spinal* marrow (suggested by a misunderstanding of Il.20.483), Poll.2.130.

σφονδῠλοδίνητος [ῑ], ον, *twirled by the spindle's whorl*, νῆμα *AP*6.247 (Phil.).

σφονδῠλοεις, εσσα, εν, *composed of vertebrae*, τράχηλος Man.1.319.

σφονδῠλομαντις, εως, ὁ, ἡ, *prophesying from the spindle*, Poll.7.188.

σφόνδῠλος, ὁ (ἡ v. infr. 1b), Ion. and later Greek **σπόνδῠλος** (as in Hp. (v. infr.), Str.2.5.6, also in Pherecr.23 (codd.Clem.Al.), and some passages of Arist., as *PA*654ᵇ16):—*vertebra*, Ar.*V*.1489 (anap.), Pl.*Ti*.74a; σύγκειται ἡ ῥάχις ἐκ σφονδύλων Arist.*HA*516ᵃ11, cf. *PA*651ᵇ34; esp. *one of the cervical vertebrae*, Hp.*Aph*.3.26, cf. Arist.*PA*686ᵃ21, 692ᵃ3: pl., *backbone, spine*, E.*Ph*.1413 (so in sg., Pherecr.23); or *neck*, E.*El*.841 (so in sg., LXXLe.5.8).

b. generally, *joint*, esp. in the scorpion's tail, Nic.*Th*.798 (where it is fem.), 781, Hipparch.3.4.2.

c. *prickly ridge* on the head of the κεστρεύς, Dorio ap.Ath.7.306f.

d. a kind of *mussel* or *oyster*, Sor.1.51, Gal.6.734; σ. θαλάσσιοι *Edict.Diocl*.5.10; Lat. *spondylus*, Plin.*HN*32.60, 154.

II. from resemblance to vertebrae,

1. *one of the tambours* in a column, Callix.1 (σπ-), *Milet*7.59, al. (Didyma), *IG*2.1668.43, 1672.310; not necessarily round, ib. 11(2).161*A*70 (Delos, iii B.C.); σ. μεγάλοι perh. *drums of columns* used as missiles, Ath.Mech.37.7, perh. also Aen.Tact.36.2.

2. *circular whorl* which balances and twirls a spindle, Pl.*R*.616c sq., Thphr.*HP*3.16.4, Plu.2.745f, Sor.1.110, Poll.7.31, *Edict.Diocl*.13.5; απόνδυλος Poll.10.125 (v.l. σφ-), Them.*Or*.32.356c.

b. *the shape of that part of the terrestrial sphere which lies between the Equator and the Arctic Circle*, Str.2.5.6.

c. *voting pebble*, Poll.8.17 (v.l. σπ-), Hsch., Eust.1669.62.

3. *head of* a kind of *artichoke* (κινάρα), Gal.6.637, *Gp*.18.19.2, *Edict.Diocl*.6.2.

σφόνδῠλώδης, ες, *like vertebrae*, in form σπονδ-, Sch.Il.5.586.

σφορτάν· λιμόν, Hsch.

σφός, σφή, σφόν, *their, their own, belonging to them*, Il.1.534, Sapph.10, Pi.*P*.5.102, etc. (never in Att.).

2. in post-Hom. Poets also, *his* or *her, his own* or *her own*, Hes.*Th*.398, Alcm.56A, Thgn.712, Call.*Aet*.*Oxy*.2080.75.

II. = σός, Orph.*L*.168.

2. = ἐμός, *CR*11.136 (Phrygia, metr.).

3. = σφωΐτερος, *your* (in addressing a pair), v.l. in Il.11.142. (σφός is to σφε, σφέτερος as *ἡμός (ἁμός) to ἁμέ, ἡμέτερος.)

σφρᾱγίδιον [ῑδ], τό, Dim. of σφραγίς, *signet*, Ar.*Th*.427, Thphr.*Lap*.18, *IG*2.1544.25, 11(2).161*B*43, al. (Delos, iiii B.C.), *POsl*.46.18 (iii A.D.).

σφρᾱγῑδονῠχ-αργο-κομήτης, ου, ὁ, Comic name for a coxcomb, *lazy long-haired fop with his rings and natty nails*, Ar.*Nu*.332.

σφρᾱγῑδοφῠλάκιον [ᾰκ], τό, *ring-* or *jewel-box*, Harp., Phot. s.v. πυελίδα: so also **-φύλαξ,** ᾰκος, ὁ, *AB*295, Hsch. and Phot. s.v. πυελίς.

σφρᾱγίζω, Ion. **σφρηγίζω,** *close* or *enclose with a seal*, σφραγίζεις λύεις τ' ὀπίσω .. πεύκην (= δέλτον) E.*IA*38 (anap.); ταβέλλας *PHamb*.29.23 (i A.D.); τὸ σιτάριον *BGU*249.21 (i A.D.):—Med., τὸν θησαυρόν *PAmh*.2.41.7 (ii B.C.); μόνη δὲ κλῇθρ' ἐγὼ σφραγίζομαι E.*Fr*.781.10; -ισάμενος τὸν ναὸν ἐκέλευσε σφραγίσαι τῷ τοῦ βασιλέως δακτυλίῳ LXX*Bel*14; [τὸ ταμιεῖον] -ισάμενος εἴσω τὸν δακτύλιον διὰ τῆς ὀπῆς ἐρρίπτει D.L.4.59; δεῖγμα σφραγισάσθω let him *seal up with his seal* a sample (of the corn), *PHib*.1.39.15 (iii B.C.):—Pass., ἐν ᾧ [δώματι] κεραυνός ἐστιν ἐσφραγισμένος A.*Eu*.828; ἐσφράγισται ἐν τοῖς θησαυροῖςμου LXXDe.32.34; οὐ δύναμαι ἀναγνῶναι [τὸ βιβλίον]· ἐσφράγισταιγάρ ib. Is.29.11; θυλάκιον ἐσφραγισμένον *PCair.Zen*.69.6 (iii B.C.); ἐσφραγίσθη γῇ λευκῇ *POxy*.929.13 (ii/iii A.D.).

2. *authenticate* a document *with a seal*, *IG*9(1).61.78, 95 (Daulis, ii B.C.):—Med., ib. 61.41; ἵνα μὴ κυριεύσας (sc. τῆς σφραγῖδος) κοινὴν ἐπιστολὴν κατὰ πάντων γράψας σφραγίσηται αὐτῇ τῇ σφραγῖδι *PHib*.1.72.19 (iii B.C.); ἐξαποστεῖλαι εἰς Ῥόδον τοῦδε τοῦ ψηφίσματος ἀντίγραφον, σφραγισαμένους τῇ δημοσίᾳ σφραγῖδι *IG*12(5).833.14 (Tenos, ii B.C.), cf. 835.31, al., 11(4).1065b28 (Delos(?), ii B.C.); τὸ βιβλίον τῆς κτήσεως τὸ ἐσφραγισμένον LXXJe.39(32).11; τὴν παρὰ τοῦ βασιλέως διὰ τῆς θυρίδος ἐσφραγισμένην .. ‹ἔντευξιν› *UPZ*53.5 (ii B.C.).

3. *certify* an object *after examination by attaching a seal* (cf. Hdt.2.38), μέτροις .. ἐξητασμένοις καὶ ἐσφραγισμένοις ὑπὸ τοῦ οἰκονόμου *PRev.Laws*25.10 (iii B.C.); ἐπεθεώρησα μόσχον ἕνα .. καὶ δοκιμάσας ἐσφράγισα ὡς ἔστιν καθαρός Wilcken *Chr*.89.5 (ii A.D.); cf. σφραγίς II. 1.

4. Med., *seal* an article to show that it is pledged, ἐγγύην σ. Plu.*Pomp*.5, Arr.*Epict*.2.13.7: abs., *make an impression with a seal* for any purpose, καθάπερ οἱ σφραγιζόμενοι τοῖς δακτυλίοις Arist.*Mem*.450[a]32.

II. metaph. senses:

1. *close up as if with a seal*, in Pass., ἐσφραγισμένην ἀκριβῶς οὐλήν a fully *closed* cicatrix, Gal.12.215:—Med., οὓς .. ἀφθόγγων στομάτων σφρηγίσσατο δεσμῷ, i.e. made them mute, Nonn.*D*.26.261.

2. *accredit* as an envoy, etc., τινα Ev.Jo.6.27:—Med., ὁ χρίσας ἡμᾶς θεός, καὶ -ισάμενος ἡμᾶς 2Ep.Cor.1.22.

3. *set a seal of approval upon, confirm*, *AP*9.236 (Loll.); σ. ὅτι .. Ev.Jo.3.33:—freq. in Med., σ. ποιητικαῖς φωναῖς S.E.*M*.1.271; σ. αὐτοῖς τὸν καρπόν *assure* them *of* it, Ep.Rom.15.28.

4. generally, *mark*, ψάμμος .. νῶτον οὐκ ἐσφράγισεν the sand never *marked* his back, i.e. he never fell in the sand, *APl*.3.25 (Phil.); δεινοῖς .. σημάντροισιν ἐσφραγισμένοι, of wounded persons, E.*IT*1372; σφραγιζομένη γελασίνοις *marked* with dimples, *AP*5.34 (Rufin); καμήλους ἐσφραγισμένας εἰς τὸν δεξιὸν μηρὸν νῦ καὶ ἦτα *BGU*87.12, 26 (ii A.D.).

5. *set an end* or *limit to*, σφραγίσαι ἁμαρτίας Thd.Da.9.24 (σπανίσαι LXX):—Med., Ῥώμην ἀνερχομένῳ σφράγισαι ἠελίῳ *AP*9.297 (Antip.); πάντα δι' ἀλλήλων ὁ πολὺς σφραγίζεται αἰών, i.e. the death of one creature is the birth of another, Archelaus. ap.Antig.*Mir*.89.

σφρᾱγίς, Ion. **σφρηγίς,** ῖδος, ἡ: Aeol. acc. σφρᾶγιν Choerob.*in Theod*.1.327 H. (v.l. σφράγιν), Eust.265.18:—*seal, signet*, Hdt.1.195, 3.41, *PHib*.1.72.19 (iii B.C.), Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.7, etc.; distd. from δακτύλιος, Ar.*Fr*.320.12, Pl.*Hp.Mi*.368c; σ. ἐπιβάλλειν Ar.*Av*.560 (anap.), Th.415; τῶν σφραγῖδας ἐχόντων, i.e. *fops*, Id.*Ec*.632 (anap.); ἔχων .. σφραγῖδα καὶ μεμυρισμένος Antip.190.2; of the public *seal* of a state, [ὁ ἐπιστάτης] τηρεῖ τὴν δημοσίαν σ. Arist.*Ath*.44.1, cf. *IG*2.204.40, Str.9.3.1; τὸν στρατηγὸν καὶ ἐπὶ τῆς σ. keeper of the privy *seal*, *IGRom*.4.1712 (Samos, ii B.C.), fig., of the final moment, ἐν δ' ὥραις ὀλίγαις Μοιρῶν γὰρ σφραγεῖδες ἐπῆλθον *GVI*1166 (Rome, iii A.D.).

2. *gem* or *stone for a ring*, Hdt.7.69, cf. Arist.*Mete*.387[b]17, Thphr.*Lap*.44; τὰς τῶν δακτυλίων σ. Arist.*Aud*.801[b]4; σ. ἴασπις χρυσοῦν δακτύλιον ἔχουσα *IG*2.1388.87; σ. ὑάλιναι ib. 90.

3. generally, *gem*, κιθάραν .. σφραγῖσι .. κατακεκοσμημένην Luc.*Ind*.8.

II. *impression of a signet-ring, seal*, σ. δακτυλίου Lex Solonis ap.D.L.1.57; σφραγῖδος ἕρκῶ S.*Tr*.615, cf. *El*.1223, E.*IA*155 (anap.), Th.1.129; παρασημήνασθαι σ. to counterfeit *it*, ib. 132; *warrant* attached to a camel, οἴσομεν ὑμῖν τὴν σ. καὶ οὐδὲν ζητηθήσεται πρὸς ἡμᾶς *PBasel*2.11 (ii A.D.): metaph., σφρηγὶς ἐπικείσθω τοῖσδ' ἔπεσιν, as a warrant, Thgn.19; but ἀρρήτων ἐπέων γλώσσῃ σ. ἐπικείσθω (for secrecy) Luc.Epigr.11; σ. δ' ἡμετέρης γλώττης ἐπὶ τοῖσδεσι κεῖται Critias5; διάτορον σφραγῖδα θραύων στόματος Tim.*Pers*.160; ἔχεις κόσμου σφρηγῖδα τυπῶτιν, of the Creator, Orph.*H*.34.26, cf. 64.2; ὁρκίζω σφραγῖδα (σφρακ- pap.) θεοῦ, ὅπερ ἐστὶν ὅρασις *PMag.Berol*.1.306; *drawing*, γράφε χαλκῷ γραφίῳ τὴν ὑποκειμένην σ. τοῦ ζῳδίου *PMag.Osl*.1.39.

2. *any mark*, as the spots on a leopard, Opp.*C*.2.299: v. σφηρός.

3. *wound, blow*, Lyc.780.

III. *tablet of Lemnian medicinal earth* certified as such by bearing the impression of the seal of the Lemnian priestess of Artemis, Dsc.5.97; σ. Λημνία Id.Alex.*Prooem*., Gal.12.169, Aret.*CA*2.2, so prob. in Archig.ap.Orib.44.26.11, 51.42.5.

IV. *governmentally defined and numbered area of land* (including plots belonging to different owners) in Egypt, *POxy*.918 ii 8 (ii A.D.), *PFay*.339 (ii A.D.), *BGU*831.6 (iii A.D.), *PHamb*.12.2 (iii A.D.), *Sammelb*.4325 ii 4 (iii A.D.).

2. *registered holding of land*, *PTeb*.105.13, al. (ii B.C.), *PLond*.3.880.20 (ii B.C.), *PAmh*.2.87, 90 (ii A.D.), etc.

3. *numbered area* on a worldmap, Eratosth.ap.Str.2.1.22, al.: pl., 11.12.5.

V. Medic., *pastile*, ἡ Πολυείδου σ. Gal.13.834, Paul.Aeg.7.12, cf. Cels.5.20.2, al.

b. Πακκίου σ., Paccius's *brand*, name of an eye-salve, Gal.12.751: eye-salves were certified by their makers by a seal-impression, e.g. D. *Galli Sesti sfragis ad aspritudines*, *CIL*13.10021.76 (Gaul).

VI. name of a section of the νόμος κιθαρῳδικός, Poll.4.66.

σφρᾱρισμα, ατος, τό, *impression of a signet-ring, seal*, E.*Hipp*.864, X.*HG*1.4.3; μοχλοῖς καὶ διὰ σφραγισμάτων σῴζειν δάμαρτα with bars and *seals affixed to the door*, E.*Fr*.1063.9.

σφρᾱρισμός, ὁ, *sealing*, *PAmh*.2.41.13 (ii B.C.); μόσχου Wilcken *Chr*.88.7 (iii A.D.); πιττακίου *OGI*674.22 (Coptos, i A.D.).

2. *seal*, ἀκολούθως τῷ ἐπισταλέντι ἐπὶ σφραγισμῶν χρηματισμῷ Mitteis *Chr*.217.7 (ii A.D.).

σφρᾱριστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *sealer*, i.e. *sealring, signet*, Nicom.*Ar*.1.23, D.L.7.50.

σφρᾱριστήριον, τό, *seal, stamp*, *PLond*.5.1657.13 (iv/v A.D.); = *signaculum, signatorium*, *Gloss*.

σφρᾱριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *sealer*, title of Egyptian priests who *sealed* the victim before sacrifice, Plu.2.363b (cf. μοσχοσφραγιστής): also, *witness who seals* a will, *BGU*361 iii 13 (ii A.D., pl.).124.85

σφρᾱριστός, ή, όν, *stamped with the public seal*, μέτρον *IG*2.1013.67.

2. *marked*, καμήλους πέντε σφραγιστούς *BGU*869.11 (cf. iii p.7, ii A.D.).

σφρᾱ́γιστρα, τά, app. *fee for attaching a seal* or *warrant* to a sacrificial victim, *PMoen*.inv.5 (*CE*54.275).

Σφραγίτιδες [?ᾱ], αἱ, nymphs associated w. prophency on Mt. Cithaeron, Plu.*Arist*.19.6, id.2.628f, cf. the cave Σφραγίδιον, Paus.9.3.9; cf. Σφραγιτίδων.

σφρᾱγῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, kind of medicament, cf. σφραγίς V, τῇ Πολυείδου σφραγίτιδι Aët.9.38.18.

σφραγμός, ὁ, = φραγμός, τοὺς σ. *PGiss*.56.12 (vi A.D.).

σφρηγίζω, σφρηγίς, Ion. for σφραγ-. **σφριαί**· ἀπειλαί, ὀργαί, Hsch.

σφρῐγᾰνός, ή, όν, *plump, fresh*, Hp.ap.Tim.*Lex*.; σφριγανωτέρα ὄμφακος ὠμᾶς v.l. in Theoc.11.21; = ἰσχυρὸς καὶ στερεός, Sch.A.R.3.1258; *puffy*, ὁ ὠχρὸς σ. ἐστι ταῖς σαρξὶ καὶ περίκομος Poll.4.137.

σφρῐγάω, [v. fin.], *to be full to bursting, to be plump*, esp. of a woman's breasts, Hp.*Mul*.1.71; οὔθατα σ. Poll.1.250: then,

2. generally, of young persons, high-fed horses, etc., *to be fresh, vigorous, in full health and strength*, νέῳ τε καὶ σφριγῶντι σώματι E.*Andr*.196; εὐσωματεῖ καὶ σφριγᾷ Ar.*Nu*.799; σφριγᾷ τὸ σῶμά σου Id.*Lys*.80; τὰ σώματα σφριγῶντες Pl.*Lg*.840b; ἥβῃ σφριγῶντες Achae.4; οἱ μύες (muscles) σφριγῶντες, ὡς ἂν εἴποι τις Archig.ap.Gal.8.91; of animals, σφριγῶσα ἡμίονος Eust.1322.34; βόες τὸν αὐχένα σφριγῶντες Hld.3.1; of trees, δένδρα σφριγῶντα νέοις κλωσίν *luxuriant*, Luc.*Am*.12; βότρυες σφριγῶντες D.Chr.7.75; εὐδίᾳ καὶ γαλήνῃ σ. Ph.1.14.

3. metaph., *full-blooded, swollen* with passion or ride, σφριγῶντα θυμόν A.*Pr*.382; μῦθον E.*Supp*.478.

4. *swell with desire, be at heat*, Opp.*C*.3.368; τῶν σφριγώντων ἐν λόγοις *Com.Adesp*.276: c. inf., Ael.*NA*14.5. Chiefly used in the pres. part. [In Opp. l.c., for σφρῑγᾷ Lobeck conjectured σφρῐγάᾳ.]

σφρῐγος, εος, τό, *full strength*, σφρίγει βραχιόνων Hermipp.58.

σφρῐγώδης, ες, *swollen*, μαστοί Orib.9.51.2.

σφυγμᾰτώδης, ες, *throbbing*, Hp.*Art*.40 (as v.l. for σφυγμῶδες), Pl.*Ax*.368d, Plu.2.1088d, Sor.2.10. Adv. -δῶς Gal.5.157.

σφυγμικός, ή, όν, *of the pulse*, Id.9.4, al. Adv. -κῶς Ruf.*Anat*.4.

σφυγμολογέω, *infer from the pulse*, Steph.*in Hp*.1.74 D., Pall.*in Hp*.2.112, 113 D.

σφυγμός, ὁ, *throbbing of inflamed parts*, Hp.*Aph*.7.21, Plu.2.581f.

2. *beating of the heart*, and, generally, of an artery or vein, *pulsation*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.3, al., Arist.*Spir*.482b15, *Resp*.479b19, al., Gal.6.149, 8.453–765; τῶν σ. ἅψασθαι Id.19.207: metaph. of a *vibration* of the earth, οἷον σ. Arist.*Mete*.366b15, cf. Plu.*Alex*.35.

3. metaph., οἷον ἐν σ. γενομένης τῆς ψυχῆς Id.*Cor*.21; *unhealthy excitement*, Diog.Oen.57: pl., Plu.2.565d.

σφυγμώδης, ες, *like the pulse*, Arist.*Spir*.483a11, v.l. in Hp.*Art*.40. Adv. -δῶς Anon.Lond.29.6, Gal.10.334.

σφῠδόω, *to be in full health* or *vigour*, σφυδῶν· εὔρωστος, ἰσχυρός, σκληρός, Hsch., cf. διασφυδόω:—Pass., δειπνοῦσιν ἐσφυδωμένοι τἀλλότρια they sup *even to bursting*, Timocl.29; cf. σφυρόομαι.

σφυδρόν, τό, = σφυρόν, Act.Ap.3.7 (v.l. σφυρά), *PFlor*.391.53, 56 (iii A.D.): = *circumtallum*, *Gloss*.: σφυδρά· ἡ περιφέρεια τῶν ποδῶν, Hsch.

σφύζω, Dor. **σφύσδω,** only pres. and impf.:—*throb, beat violently* (cf. σφυγμός), Hp.*Epid*.2.5.16, 2.6.5, *Judic*.33, Theoc.11.71.

2. *beat*, of the pulse, σ. τὸ αἷμα ἐν ταῖς φλεψί Arist.*HA*521a6; πηδῶσα οἷον τὰ σφύζοντα like *the veins* or *arteries*, Pl.*Phdr*.251d; μέρος [ἐμβρύου] μήτε θερμὸν μήτε σφύζον Sor.2.63.

3. metaph. of any violent motion, σφύζοντος καὶ σφαδᾴζοντος καὶ πηδῶντος Longin.*Rh*.p.201 H., cf. Dam.*Pr*.221; σ. ἐπὶ ταῦτα *to be very eager* after .., Anon.ap.Suid.

4. prob. f.l. in Thphr.*Char*.19.6.

σφύξ, sine expl., Theognost.*Can*.132: σφ]ύγα φυσαλέαν inflated *pulse*, dub. in Cerc.6.15.

σφύξις, εως, ἡ, = σφυγμός 2, Arist.*Resp*.480a14, *GA*781a25.

σφῦρᾰ, ἡ, *hammer*, Od.3.434, A.*Fr*.307, Hdt.1.68, Cratin.87 (hex.), Arist.*GA*789b11.

2. *beetle, mallet*, for breaking clods of earth, Hes.*Op*.425, Ar.*Pax*566.

II. *balk between the furrows of ploughed land*, Poll.7.145.

2. *a land measure*, *IG*9(1).61.39 (Daulis, ii A.D.), Hsch. s.v. ὁμόσφυρος.

III. a fish, = κέστρα, Id.

σφυραθία, v. σπύραθος.

σφύραινα, ἡ, a sea-fish, of two sorts acc. to Opp.*H*.1.172:

a. the *bicuda*, *Sphyraena spet*;

b. = Att. κέστρα, Stratt.28, Antiph.97, Arist.*HA*610b5. [ῡ Opp. l.c., but Stratt. l.c. has σφῠρ-.]

σφῠράς, Att. for σπυράς.

σφῠρηδόν, Adv. *like a hammer*, σ. τῇ δεξιᾷ πλήξας Philostr.*Gym*.20.

σφῠρηλᾰτέω, *work with the hammer*, Ph.1.247.

σφῠρήλᾰτος, ον, (σφῦρα, ἐλαύνω) *wrought with the hammer*, σίδηρος, πέδαι, A.*Th*.816, *Pers*.747 (troch.).

2. of statues, opp. to those of cast metal (χωνευτά), εἰκὼ χρυσέην σ. ἐποιήσατο Hdt.7.69; Παλλὰς χρυσῆ σ. *AP*14.2, cf. Str.8.6.20, D.S.18.26, etc.; σ. οἷα κολοσσός Theoc.22.47, cf. Epigr.ap.Phot. s.v. Κυψελιδῶν ἀνάθημα; σ. ἐν Ὀλυμπίᾳ στάθητι Pl.*Phdr*.236b.

II. metaph., *wrought as of iron*, σ. ἀνάγκαι Pi.*Fr*.207; σ. φιλία Plu.2.65b; σ. νοῦς, like Homer's πυκινὸς νόος, ib. 408e, 511b; σ. λόγος Luc.*Dem.Enc*.14.

σφῠρήματα· τὰ σιδήρια, ὅτι οὐ χεῖται, Hsch.

σφῠρίδιον [ῐδ], τό, = σπυρίδιον (q.v.): written **-ίδιν,** *POxy*.529.5 (ii A.D.), etc.; **-ίδον,** *PRyl*.382 (ii A.D.).

σφῠρῐδοφόρος, ον, *basket-carrying*, παιδάρια *BGU*1518 (iii B.C.).

σφῠρίον, τό, = σφυρίδιον, *POxy*.1658.6 (iv A.D.), etc.

σφῡρίον, τό, also proparox. **σφύριον,** Dim. of σφῦρα, *small hammer, mallet*, Thphr.*HP*5.7.8, *PCair.Zen*.759 (iii B.C.), Ph.*Bel*.65.40, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.11.28.

σφῡρίζω, *pound, crush*, Anon.Alch.329.23, 27.

σφῠρίς, v. σπυρίς.

σφῡρόβολος, ὁ (or **-ον,** τό), instrument of unknown use, *IG*4(1).110.40 (Epid., iv B.C.), 11(2).165.8 (Delos, iii B.C.).

σφῠροδέται· ἡ λέξις παρὰ τοῖς τὰ ἱπποτροφικά, Hsch. (Prob. = *ankle-band*.)

σφῡροκόπᾰνον, τό, *hammer*, *Gloss*.

σφῡροκόπεῖον, τό, sine expl., Zonar.

σφῡροκόπέω, *beat with a hammer*, LXXJd.5.26. Phld.*Sign*.2.

σφῡροκόπία, ἡ, *beating with the hammer*, Sm.Pr.19.29.

σφῡροκόπος, (parox.), ον, *one who beats with the hammer*, LXXGe.4.22, Ph.1.247: name of a play by S., also called Πανδώρα.

σφῡροκτῠπέω, *beat with the hammer*, Sch.Par.A.R.2.84.

σφῠρόν, τό, *ankle*, κνῆμαί τε ἰδὲ σφυρά Il.4.147, cf. 518, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.6; ποδῶν τέτρηνε τένοντε ἐς σφυρὸν ἐκ πτέρνης Il.22.397; ὀρθῷ ἔστασας ἐπὶ σφυρῷ (metaph.) Pi.*I*.7(6).13; βαίνουσα .. σ. κούφῳ E.*Alc*.586 (lyr.); μονόχαλα σ., of a horse, Id.*IA*225 (lyr.); τὸ σ. ἐξεκόκκισε *put out* his ankle, Ar.*Ach*.1179; τὸ ἔσχατον ἀντικνημίου σ. Arist.*HA*494^{a}10; σ. Ἰφίκλειον the *ankle* of Iphiclus (the runner), Call.*Aet*.3.1.46, prov., ἀνώτερον τοῦ σ. λέγειν *talk of matters outside one's knowledge*, Ath.8.351a, cf. *ne supra crepidam sutor*.

II. metaph., *the lower part* or *edge, foothills*, of a mountain, ἐν Παλίου σφυροῖς Pi.*P*.2.46, cf. *AP*6.114 (Simm.), 7.501 (Pers.), Nonn.*D*.1.165, etc.; Λιβύας ἄκρον σφυρόν the very *furthest part* of Libya, Theoc.16.77; σ. νήσων Musae.45; ὕλης Nonn.*D*.2.1.

σφῠρόομαι, Pass., *to have buskins on*, ἐθέλει γὰρ ὁ θεὸς ὀρθὸς ἐσφυρωμένος διὰ μέσου βαδίζειν *Carm.Pop*.7 (ἐσφυδωμένος cj. Meineke).

σφῡροπέλεκυς, εως, ὁ, *hammer-axe*, *IG*1.313.132.

σφῠροπρησῑπύρα [ῠ], ἡ, (πρήθω, πῦρ) *firing the ankle*, epith. of the gout, Luc.*Trag*.199.

σφῠροτομέω, *bleed* a person from a vessel *near the ankle*, Aët.8.50.

σφύρωσις, [ῡ], εως, ἡ, *hammering*, *Supp.Epigr*.4.447.10 (Didyma, ii B.C.); = διάροσις, Hsch. (cf. σφῦρα I. 2).

σφῠρωτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *leather thong, shoe-latchet*, v.l. in LXXGe.14.23 (cf. σφαιρωτήρ): ἀπὸ τοῦ σφυρὰ τηρεῖν acc. to *Jo*.Chr.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.510 B.

σφύσδω, Dor. for σφύζω.

σφύττω, (= σφύζω), *to be eager*, c. inf., D.Chr.4.116.

σφώ, v. σύ II, σφωέ.

σφωέ, dual nom. and acc. of the Pron. of 3rd pers., of which the gen. sg. and nom. pl. are οὗ, σφεῖς (qq.v.); dat. σφωΐν:—*they two, both of them*, only masc. and fem., and always enclit., Il.1.8, al.; strengthd., σφωΐν ἀμφοτέροιιν Od.20.327:—the form σφώ is only found in post-Homeric Ep., as Antim.9, 11 (in Il.17.531 σφω' Αἴαντε is the best reading, cf. A.D.*Pron*.88.24, Hdn.Gr.2.72).

σφῶϊ, σφῶϊν, v. σύ II.

σφωΐν, v. σφωέ.

σφωΐτερος [ῐ], α, ον, possess. Adj. of σφῶϊ, Pron. of 2nd pers. dual, *of you two*, σ. ἔπος the word *of you two*, Hera and Athena, Il.1.216.

2. of σφωέ, Pron. of 3rd pers. dual, *of them two* or *both of them*, Antim.10, 13.

II. in A.R.:

2. for 2nd pers. sg., *thine own, thine, thy*, 3.395.

3. for 3rd pers. sg., *his* or *her own*, 2.465, 544, al. (so Theoc.25.55); *his* or *her*, 1.643, 3.600.

4. for 3rd pers. pl., *their own*, 1.1286, 4.454, Man.2.190.

σφῷν, v. σύ II.

σχαδίζω, v. σχαλίζω.

σχάδιον [ᾰ], τό, = ἰσχάδιον, *PRyl*.629.32 (iv A.D.), al. *Gloss*.

σχᾰδοκᾰ́ρῠα, v. ἰσχαδοκάρυον.

σχᾰδών or σχάδων (as in Arist.), όνος, ἡ, *larva of the bee* or *wasp*, Arist.*HA*554^{a}29, 555^{a}8, 624^{a}8.

II. *breeding-cell* of the larva, Theaet.ap.Sch.Theoc.1.147.

III. *honey-cell*, and in pl. *honeycomb*, Ar.*Fr*.318.6, 569.3, Antiph.275, Anaxandr.41.53, Theoc. l.c., *PCair.Zen*.354.8 (iii B.C.); so also in sg., σχαδόνα δεῖ πάντως φαγεῖν Euthycl.1.

IV. a throw of the dice, Hsch.

σχάζω, Hp.*Epid*.6.5.15, *Aff*.4, X.*HG*5.4.58; also **σχάω,** inf. σχᾶν Pl.Com.127, κατα-σχᾶν Hp.*Epid*.7.76; so impf. ἔσχων, Ar.*Nu*.409;3 pl. ἔσχαζον Anon.ap.Phryn.194; also ἐσχάζοσαν Lyc.21: fut. σχάσω (ἀπο-) Crates Com.41: aor. ἔσχᾰσα Pi.*P*.10.51, E.*Tr*.811 (lyr.), Ar.*Nu*.740:—Med., aor. εσχασάμην ib. 107, Pl.Com.32:—Pass., 3 sg. pres. σχᾶται Hp.*Art*.30: fut. σχασθήσομαι LXXAm.3.5: aor. ἐσχάσθην Hp.*Ulc*.24, Antisth.ap.Stob.3.18.26, etc.: pf. ἔσχασμαι in plant-name ἐσχασμένη, = ὀνοβρυχίς, Ps.-Dsc.3.153.

1. *slit open so as to let something escape*, οὐκ ἔσχων ἀμελήσας [τὴν γαστέρα] I carelessly forgot to *slit* the haggis, Ar.*Nu*.409 (anap.); σ. φλέβα *open* a vein, Hp.*Epid*.6.5.15, X.*HG*5.4.58, Plu.*Ages*.27, etc.; ἐκ βραχιόνων τὰς φλέβας Arr.*Fr*.168 J. (so σ. τὸ φλεγμαῖνον μόριον *lance* the boil, Gal.11.119); freq. also without φλέβα, Aret.*CA*2.7, etc.; σ. ὑπὸ τὴν γλῶτταν *bleed* it under the tongue, Arist.*HA*603^{b}15; σ. τὸν ἀγκῶνα, i.e. *bleed in* the arm, Hp.*Int*.37; τὴν κεφαλήν Id.*Aff*.2: c. acc. cogn., σ. τομήν make an incision, Aret.*CA*1.7; αἷμα σ. Poll.2.215; τὸ πρωτόσφακτον ὅρκιον σχάσας *slaying* the .. victim, Lyc.329: metaph. in Pass., *to be purged by bleeding*, Antisth.ap.Stob.3.18.26.

2. *open*, ἐσχάσαμεν κάλυκας we (roses) *have opened* our buds, *AP*6.345 (Crin.); στόμα Lyc.28.

3. *let go*, σχάσας τὴν φροντίδα *letting* your mind *go, relaxing* your thought, Ar.*Nu*.740; σχάσαντες τὴν ἀγκύλην τοῦ βρόχου *slackening*, Paul.Aeg.6.51; σ. τὰς μηχανάς *let off* the engines, Plu.*Marc*.15; σχάσει τὴν χεῖρα, ὥστε ἀφεθῆναι τὸ βέλος Hero *Spir*.1.41:—Pass., ἐσχάζετο αὐτόματον [τὸ βέλος] Ph.*Bel*.73.51, cf. 70.45, 78.31; -όμενον πατтάλιον (in a mousetrap) Poll.7.114; εἰ σχασθήσεται παγὶς ἄνευ τοῦ συλλαβεῖν τι*;* LXXAm.3.5; ἔσχαστο ἡ ὕσπληξ the ὕσπληξ (= σχαστηρία I) *had been let off*, Hld.4.3; βαλβῖδα μηρίνθου σχάσας, i.e. starting the race, Lyc.13 (= βαλβῖδος μήρινθον acc. to Sch.); κἀπὸ γῆς ἐσχάζοσαν ὕσπληγγας *were starting off* from shore, Id.21; of the jaw, ἐκπίπτει μὲν γνάθος ὀλιγάκις, σχᾶται μέντοι πολλάκις ἐν χάσμησι *slips*, Hp.*Art*.30 (= χαλᾶται acc. to Paul.Aeg.6.112):—also Act., of the surgeon, ἐξαπίνης σχάσαι *let* the jaw *slip back into position, let* it *go*, ibid.; καὶ κατὰ παλαίστραν δὲ τὸ σχάσαι σημαίνει τὴν χεῖρα ταχέως ἄγειν πρὸς αὐτὴν (leg. αὑτὴν ?) ἐκ τῆς ἔμπροσθεν θέσεως Gal.18(1).438.

4. *relax effort, cease* an action, esp. rowing, κώπαν σχάσον *easy!*, i.e. cease rowing, Pi.*P*.10.51, cf. E.*Tr*.811 (lyr.), Call.*fr*.104; τι σιγᾷς γῆρυν ἄφθογγον σχάσας*;* E.*Ph*.960; σχάσον δὲ δεινὸν ὄμμα καὶ θυμοῦ πνοάς ib. 454: abs., φοβοῦμαι μὴ σχάσῃ, νεναυσίακε γάρ I fear he *may give up*, *BGU*1097.4 (i A.D.):—Med., σχασάμενος τὴν ἱππικήν *giving up* horses, Ar.*Nu*.107; τὰς ὀφρῦς σχάσασθε καὶ τὰς ὄμφακας Pl.Com.32 (cf. ὄμφαξ II. 3).

5. *let fall, drop*, τὴν οὐράν X.*Cyn*.3.5; πεύκης ὀδόντας, i.e. the anchor, Lyc.99; λόθρᾳ κατὰ μηχανὰς σχασθέντων τῶν φραγμάτων Hippolochap.Ath.4.130a.

6. *cause to collapse*, θάλαμον δχάσε μῆνις *AP*9.422 (Apollonid.); σχάσας .. ἐν πέδῳ γόνυ, i.e. kneel down, *Sammelb*.5629.3 (iii B.C.):—Pass., μήπω σχασθῇ lest the dyke *collapse*, *PLond*.1.131.243 (i A.D, abbrev.).

7. metaph., *cause to collapse* or *fail, foil*, πῦρ .., λεόντων .. ὄνυχας, ἀκμὰν καὶ δεινοτάτων σχάσαις ὀδόντων, of Peleus subduing the metamorphosed Thetis, Pi.*N*.4.64; φεῦ, οἵσισιν ἐν φροντίσι Κνώσιον ἔσχασεν στραταγέταν B.16.121.

σχᾰλίδωμα [ῐ], ατος, τό, *forked prop* or *stay*, Poll.5.19, 31.

σχαλίζω, *suckle*, Hsch., Phot., Suid.; σχαδίσαι in *EM*739.42; cf. ἰσχαλεῦσαι.

σχᾰλίς, ίδος, ἡ, *forked stick used as a prop* for nets, etc., X.*Cyn*.2.8 (σταλ- codd.), 6.7, Poll.5.19, 31 sq.; θέντες ἀμίστυλλον ταῦρον ἐπὶ σχαλίδων cj. in Call.*Aet.Fr*.7.35 P.; cf. στάλιξ.

σχάρα [ᾰ], ἡ, = ἐσχάρα, *Gloss*.

σχάς [ᾰ], σχάδος, ἡ, = ἰσχάς (*dried fig*), ib.

σχάσις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *slitting* of a tree, [τὸ κόμμι] ῥέει καὶ πληγείσης καὶ αὐτόματον ἄνευ σχάσεως (cj. for σχίσεως) Thphr.*HP*4.2.8.

2. *venesection*, Aret.*CA*1.10 (pl.), 2.3.

3. *release, letting off*, of an engine, Ph.*Bel*.77.1.

σχάσμα, ατος, τό, *incision*, Hp.*Ulc*.24, 27.

II. *release, letting off*, of an engine, Ph.*Bel*.69.1.

σχαστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *clothes-hanger* or *-stretcher*, Lat. *tendicula*, *Gloss*.

σχαστηρία, ἡ, *trigger, release-mechanism*, Arist.*Mu*.398[b]15, Ph.*Bel*.74.27, Hero *Aut*.13.9, Bel78.3, Plb.8.5.10, 8.6.3, Apollod.*Poliorc*.188.7; *trigger* (worked by the foot) of a mechanism (cf. ὕσπληξ) for starting a race, Gal.18(1).438.

II. perh. *curtain-releasing mechanism*, or *curtain-rod*, κατασκευάσαντι σ. χαλκᾶς εἰς τὸν νεὼ τοῦ Ἀσκληπιοῦ .. καὶ τῷ ἐνέντι τὰς σ. εἰς τὸν νεώ *Inscr.Délos*372*A*110 (iii B.C.); κίρκων καὶ σχαστηριῶν ib. 320*B*67 (iii B.C.).

III. pl., *attachments for relaxing* the pressure of a surgical noose, Heraclasap.Orib.48.7.3.

IV. place-name in *IG*2.2776.17, 203.

σχαστήριον, τό, *lancet*, *Hippiatr*.24.

σχάστης, ου, ὁ, sine expl. (grouped with ἀφρός, ἐπαφᾶται, πομφόλυξ, σχίζεται), Milne *Greek Shorthand Manuals* p.42.

σχαστός, ή, όν, perh. *out of line, askew*, *SEG*39.442.36 (Oropus, iv B.C.; sp. σκαστ-; cf. ἄσχαστος).

σχαῦδαι· ἰσχνόφωνοι, Hsch.

σχάω, v. σχάζω.

σχεδάριον, τό, *sketch*, Leont.*in Arat*.4; *rough draft*, Eust.961.21; = Lat. *recitatum*, Lyd.*Mag*.3.11.

σχεδεκδότης, ου, ὁ, *editor*, dub. cj. in *Lex.deSpir*.p.197 V. (σχεδεκτοτῶν codd.).

σχεδη, ἡ, *leaf, page*, dub. cj. in *Lex.deSpir*.p.214 V.; Lat. *scheda* is a Greek word acc. to Isid.*Etym*.6.14.8; cf. σχίδα.

σχέδην, Adv., (ἔχω, σχεῖν) *gently, slowly*, X.*Eq.Mag*.3.4, Macho ap.Ath.8.349b, Semus20, freq. in Plu., *Crass*.23, al.; σ. ἐκρέειν *trickle out*, Aret.*SD*1.9; πότερον ἠπειγμένως ἤ σ. (σχεδὸν codd.) prob. in Gal.19.201.

II. *at close quarters*, Anon.ap.Suid.

σχεδία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *raft, float*, ἐπι σχεδίης πολυδέσμου Od.5.33, cf. 174, *PLille*25.4 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.701.152, 318 (iii B.C.); ὥσπερ ἐπὶ σχεδίας Pl.*Phd*.85d; ἐπὶ σχεδιῶν Th.6.2; σ. διφθέριναι *rafts* of hides, X.*An*.2.4.28: poet., *boat, ship*, E.*Hec*.111 (anap.), Theoc.16.41.

2. *bridge of boats* or *pontoons*, of the bridge of Darius, Epigr.ap.Hdt.4.88, cf. 97, al.; so λινοδέσμῳ σ. πορθμὸν ἀμείψας A.*Pers*.68 (lyr.), cf. *Marm.Par*.66.

3. *frame*, σ. ὑπότροχος a frame on wheels for moving anything upon, Ath.Mech.10.1.

II. *cramp, holdfast*, Ph.Byz.*Mir*.4.2. (In signf. 1 the word is prob. fem. of σχέδιος (sc. ναῦς or γέφυρα), *something knocked up off-hand*: signf. II must be connected with σχεῖν, cf. σχεδόν.)

σχεδιάζω, *do* a thing *off-hand* or *on the spur of the moment*, σχεδιάζοντα λέγειν ὅ τι ἂν τύχῃ Pl.*Sis*.387e: abs., *play off-hand*, λαβὼν τὸ μελετητήριον, εἶτ' ἐσχεδίασε δριμέως Anaxandr.15.3, cf. Cic.*Att*.6.1.11; *invent stories*, Plb.12.4.4, D.H.1.7, D.S.1.23; *improvise*, Phld.*Rh*.1.100 S. (Pass.); *give free play to the imagination*, Sor.2.65.

2. *act with insufficient care*, τοῖς κοινοῖς πράγμασι in public affairs, Plb.22.9.12; ἕν τινι D.S.13.31; πρός τι LXXBa.1.19.

3. *approach*, Hsch.; cf. σχέδιος I 1.

σχεδιακῶς, v. σχεδικός.

σχεδιάς, άδος, ἡ, acc. to Gal.19.144 = ἄγχουσα, Hp.*Mul*.1.75.

σχεδίασμα, ατος, τό, *freak, whim, caprice*, Cic.*Att*.15.19.2.

σχεδίασμός, ὁ, *doing, speaking*, or *writing off-hand*, Pl.*Sis*.390c, Agatharch.4, Str.12.3.22, Eust.146.19.

σχεδίαστικῶς, Adv. *off-hand, hastily*, Id.836.38.

σχεδιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *improviser*, Teuc.Bab.p.44 B.

σχεδίην, Ep. Adv. formed from the fem. of σχέδιος, of Place, *at close quarters*, τύψον δὲ σχεδίην Il.5.830: cf. αὐτοσχεδόν.

II. of Time, *soon*, Nic.*Al*.88; *straightway, at once*, Babr.57.4 (s.v.l.).

σχεδικός, ή, όν, *of* or *belonging to* σχέδη (σχέδος 2), νόμῳ σχεδικῷ Eust.241.8; ἡ σ. τόλμα the daring *of makers of* σχέδη, Id.714.51; οἱ τὰ σ. λαλοῦντες Id.1634.16. Adv. -κῶς, perh. to be restd. for σχεδιακῶς in Id.1545.7.

σχεδιοναύτης, ου, ὁ, *raft-navigator*, *SEG*28.1040 (Nicomedia).

σχέδιος, α, ον, (ος, ον in Aret.*SD*1.16, al.), (σχεδόν):

I. of Place, *near*, σ. ξίφη weapons *for close combat*, A.*Ch*.163 (lyr.); σ. δόρυ Arist.*Fr*.498; ἐν σ. μάχῃ *Epigr.Gr*.333.3 (Pergamon).

2. (cf. σχέδην) *gentle, slow*, ἱππασία Poll.1.214.

II. of Time, *casual, temporary*, αἰτίη, πρόφασις, πόνος, Aret.*SD*2.7, 2.13, 2.12, etc.; ἐπὶ σχεδίου as Adv., ib. 1.6; *on the spur of the moment, off-hand*, ποτόν *AP*11.64 (Agath.); λόγος D.H.*Comp*.18, etc.; ὥσπερ ἐν σχεδίῳ πόλις ἀπο-δείκνυται *in a moment*, J.*BJ*3.5.2; σχέδιον, τό, *extemporaneous speech, impromptu*, Hermog.*Meth*.17 fin.

2. *done* or *made off-hand, ordinary, common* (= εὐτελής, Hsch., Phot.), οἴνη Nic.*Th*.622.Adv. -ίως *temporarily*, Aret.*SD*1.2; *sketchily*, ἄρτος σ. ὠπτημένος Sch.Luc.*Pisc*.45; *at random*, Arat.1154.

σχεδιουργός, ὁ, *raft-builder*, Them.*Or*.26.316b.

σχεδισμός, ὁ, *an effeminate kind of dance*, Sch. T. Il.22.391.

σχεδογρᾰφία, ἡ, *the writing of* σχέδη (σχέδος 2), Tz.ad Hes.*Op*.285.

II. v.l. for σφαιρογραφία in Sch.Arat.248.

σχεδόθεν, Adv., prop. *from nigh at hand*; but used much like sq., *nigh at hand, near*, ὤμων μεσσηγὺς σ. βάλε Il.16.807, cf. A.R.4.662; σ. δέ οἱ ἦλθεν Ἀθήνη Od.2.267, 13.221, etc.; στῆ ῥ' αὐτῶν σ. 19.447, σχεδόθεν δὲ κακῷ κακόν .. ἀκειομένη, *shortsightedly* trying to cure one wrong with another, A.R.4.1081.

σχεδόν, Adv., (ἔχω, σχεῖν):

I. of Place, *near, hard by*, Ep. and Lyr., δυσμενέες δ' ἄνδρες σ. εἵαται Il.10.100; σ. εἴσιδε γαῖαν Od.5.392, cf. 24.493; σ. οὔτασε *at close quarters*, Il.5.458; μή πῶς σ' ἠὲ βάλῃ ἠὲ σ. ἄορι τύψῃ 20.378, cf. 13.576, 16.828: sts. c. dat., οὐ γάρ σφιν παῖδες σ. εἵαται 10.422; νῆσοι ναιετάουσι σ. ἀλλήλησι Od.9.23; οἳ δή σφι σ. εἰσι Hes.*Sc*.113; so στάθεν τύμβῳ σ. Pi.*N*.10.66 (also πὰρ ποδὶ σ. Id.*O*.1.74; ἀμφ' ἀνδριάντι σ. Id.*P*.5.40): more freq. c. gen., Φαιήκων γαίης σ. Od.5.288, cf. 475, 6.125, 9.117, 10.156, etc.; σ. αἵματος 11.142.

2. with Verbs of motion, σ. ἐλθεῖν τινι Il.9.304, cf. Hes.*Sc*.435; τινος Od.4.439; Ἀχαιίδος 11.481; ὅστις σ. ἔγχεος ἔλθῃ Il.20.363.

II. metaph. of relationship, καὶ πηῷ περ ἐόντι μάλα σ. Od.10.441.

2. *similar to*, c. dat., σ. τούτοις .. αἱ παραλλαγαὶ .. εἰσίν Iamb.*Comm.Math*.27.

III. of Time, [θάνατος] δή τοι σ. εἶσι Il.17.202, cf. Od.2.284; σοὶ δὲ γάμος σ. ἐστιν 6.27; σοὶ .. φημὶ σ. ἔμμεναι, ὁππότε .. [the time] is *near*, when .., Il.13.817.

IV. after Hom., *about, approximately, more or less, roughly speaking*, σ. κατὰ ταὐτά Hdt.6.42; σ. τι ταὐτά Pl.*Prm*.128b; σ. τι τοιαῦτα Id.*Smp*.201e; σ. τι ταῦτα Id.*Grg*.472c; σ. πάντες Hdt.1.65, 2.48, X.*HG*6.5.33, cf. Act.Ap.13.44, *PRyl*.81.7 (ii A.D.); πάντα σ. Arist.*Mete*.350b21; σ. ἅπαντας Ar.*Ec*.1157; πάντες σ. ἢ οἵ γε πλεῖστοι Arr.*Epict*.1.11.7; σ. ἐκ κρηνῶν οἱ πλεῖστοι ῥέουσιν Arist.*Mete*.350b34; σ. περὶ τριακόσια στάδια ib. 351a14; σ. τι πρόσθεν ἢ .. *not long* before, S.*OT*736; σ. ἤδη τῆς κοίτης ὥρη προσέρχεται ὑμῖν Hdt.5.20; σὺν τοῖς θεοις σ. ἔσται ὁ διάλογος (audit) ἕως τῆς λ τοῦ Παχών *PTeb*.58.58 (ii B.C.); σ. .. τὸν αὐτὸν .. καιρόν *Inscr.Prien*.105.13 (i B.C.); also σ. ἴσως Pl.*Sph*.253c, Arist.*Top*.118a13; σ. που D.S.36.10; σ. ὡς εἰπεῖν Arist.*APo*.79a20, Rh.1382b28, Gem.16.28; σ. εἰπεῖν one might *almost* say, Pl.*Sph*.237c, Ath.Mech.3.4, *POxy*.1033.11 (iv A.D.), *PLips*.34.16 (iv A.D.).

2. with Verbs (freq. in pf.), esp. of saying or knowing, σ. εἴρηχ' ἃ νομίζω συμφέρειν D.3.36; εἴρηται σ. ἱκανῶς Arist.*APr*.32a16; διώρισται σ. Id.*Pol*.1328a19; τὸν ἐμὸν .. σ. ἤδη νομίζων ἐκτετοξεῦσθαι βίον Ar.*Pl*.33; σ. ἐπίσταμαι S.*Tr*.43; σ. οἶδα E.*Tr*.898; ἐγὼ σ. τὸ πρᾶγμα γιγνώσκειν δοκῶ Ar.*Pl*.860; freq. used to soften a positive assertion with a sense of modesty, sts. of irony, σ. γὰρ .. συνίημι Hdt.5.19; σ. τι τὴν σὴν οὐ καταισχύνω φύσιν *I dare say* I do not .., S.*El*.609; σ. τι μώρῳ μωρίαν ὀφλισκάνω *I dare say* it is a fool who thinks me foolish, Id.*Ant*.470; σ. δέ τι καὶ τὸ ξύμπαν *generally speaking* in every respect, Th.3.68; σ. οὐδ' ὁπωστιοῦν σοι πείσεται *probably* not at all, Pl.*Phd*.61c; σ. γὰρ ἔχω ὃ εἰπὼν ἀναγκάσω σω *I think* I have an argument, Id.*Phdr*.236d.

3. used in affirmative answers, *I suppose so, I dare say*, Id.*Sph*.250c, 255c, al.

V. *perhaps*, ὑποδραμὼν σ. σασεῖ (φάσει codd.) Diusap.Stob..4.21.17.

VI. = σχέδην, ἠκολούθει σ. J.*BJ*1.17.2 (unless = followed *at no long distance*).

σχέδος, εος, τό, in later Gk., *account of a word* w. ref. to origin, sp., etc., *An.Boiss*.2.349; hence, Eust.1634.13

2. *riddle* based on alternative sps. and division of wds.

σχεδουργός, ὁ, *maker of* σχέδη (σχέδος 2), Tz.*H*.11.575 (pl.): also **σχεδουργικοὶ** λαβύρινθοι Prov. ib. §379 tit.

σχεδρός· τλήμων, καρτερικός, Hsch.

σχέδῠνος, η, ον, (ἔχω, σχεῖν) *tenacious*, φιλότης Emp.19.

***σχέθω**, assumed as a collat. form of ἔχω by Gramm. (Hdn.Gr.1.440, *EM*739.51), but all forms in use may be referred to aor. ἔσχεθον, a poet. lengthd. form of ἔσχον, the accents σχέθειν, σχέθων being errors for σχεθεῖν, σχωθών:—*hold*, πάροιθεν ἀσπίδας .. σχέθον αὐτοῦ Il.14.428, cf. 4.113; ἀσπίδα .. σχέθ' ἀπὸ ἕο 13.163; ἐπ' ἀγκῶνος κεφαλὴν σχέθεν Od.14.494; σχέθον ἔξω νῆα 10.95.

2. *have, get*, νόον σχέθε τόνδ' ἐνὶ θυμῷ 14.490; εὔνοον θῦμον σκέθοντες Alc.129.10 L.-P. Ἄργει τ' ἔσχεθε κῦδος Pi.*O*.9.88; τόλμαν σχεθεῖν A.*Pr*.16; ἐν φρεσὶν καρδίαν σχεθών Id.*Ch*.832 (lyr.) codd.; τεύξει .., ὅσων παρ' ἄλλων οὔποτ' ἂν σχέθοις βροτῶν Id.*Eu*.857, cf. Pi.*O*.1.71; ἐκ μὲν Ἐριχθονίου .. ἔσχεθε κοῦρον *had* a child, S.*Fr*.242 (hexam., prob an Epic fragment); ἐν φυλακᾷ σχεθέμεν τινά Pi.*P*.4.75.

II. *hold back, keep away* or *off*, στεφάνη δόρυ οἱ σχέθε Il.11.96, cf. 12.184; ἔσχεθεν ἱεμένους περ Od.16.430; σχέθον ἵππους Il.16.506; ἔσχεθον αὐδήν 19.418; σχεθέτω φόρμιγγα Od.8.537; νύκτα σχέθεν 23.243; αἷμα ἔσχεθον *staunched* it, 19.458: c. gen., σχέθε δ' ὄσσε γόοιο 4.758; ὅπως ἂν αὐτὰς ὕβρεως σχέθω Ar.*Lys*.425, cf. Theoc.22.96: c. part., ἐρέφοντα σχέθοι *might stop* him from wreathing, Pi.*I*.4(3).54(72): c. inf., οὔτ' ἂν Αἴαντος δόρυ μὴ πάντα πέρσαι .. σχέθοι E.*Rh*.602.

III. abs., οὐδ' ἄρ' ὀχῆες ἐσχεθέτην *did* not *hold*, Il.12.461.—Rare in Prose, Aret.*CA*2.4.

σχεῖται· ἐμεῖ, Hsch.

σχέλινος· ἀγρία κυπάρισσος, οἱ δὲ ἄρκευθος, Hsch.

σχελίς, ίδος, ἡ, mostly in pl. σχελίδες, *ribs of beef*, A.*Fr*.443, Ar.*Eq*.362 (cf. Sch.ad loc., Hsch.), *Fr*.253; σ. ὁλόκνημοι Pherecr.108.13, cf. Luc.*Lex*.6; also κάπρου σχελίδες cj. Mein. in Archipp.11.3 (lyr.); σ. λαγωῶν Poll.6.33:—later written **σκελίδες,** ὑῶν *sides* of bacon, D.Chr.7.44, cf. *PSI*4.428.5 (iii B.C.), and so prob. in Poll.2.193; cf. σχέλος = σκέλος (q.v.).

σχελυνάζει· φλυαρεῖ, Hsch. (aor. ἐσχελύνασεν Id.).

σχέμα· σχῆμα, Ἀχαιοί, Id. (Implied also by the Lat. loan-word *schema*.).

σχέμεν, v. ἔχω.

σχένδῡλα, ἡ, *a ship-carpenter's and blacksmith's tool*, perhaps *a pair of pincers* or *tongs*, ναυπηγοῖς σ. *AP*11.203 (κενδυλα cod.): also **σχενδύλη,** *IG*2.1672.102, Hsch. s.v. σχενδυλόληπτοι. Hsch. also cites **σχενδῡλάω** (ibid.); the Dim. **σκενδύλιον** (q.v.) implies a form ***σκενδύλη** which is not found.

σχενδυλόληπτοι· ἐσχενδυλῆσθαι ἔλεγον τοὺς ἐν τοῖς ταύροις (sic) ἀπὸ τοῦ χαλκευτικοῦ ὀργάνου, ὃ σχενδύλη λέγεται, Hsch.

σχέο, v. ἔχω.

σχεράς, άδος, ἡ, *shingle*, v.l. in Il.21.319: cf. πολυσχεράς.

σχέρᾰφος, v. σκέραφος.

Σχερία, Ep. **-ίη,** ἡ, *Scheria*, the country of the Phaeacians, Od.5.34, al.: identified with the island later called Κέρκυρα by Str.7.3.6.

σχερός, ὁ, found only in dat., ἐν σχερῷ *in a line, one after another, uninterruptedly, successively*, Pi.*N*.1.69, 11.39, *I*.6(5).22: written ἐναχερῶ in A.R.1.912; cf. ἐπισχερώ, ἰσχερώ (perh. for Cypr. ἰν σχερῷ).

II. σχερός· ἀκτή, αἰγιαλός, Hsch., cf. Theognost.*Can*.38 A.: also σχερόν, = κῦμα ἑτοῖμον, Amerias ap.Hsch.

σχές, σχέσθαι, v. ἔχω.

σχέσις, εως, ἡ, (ἔχω, σχεῖν) *state, condition*, σ. τοῦ σώματος *habit* of body, much like διάθεσις, which is alterable, opp. ἕξις (constitution or temperament, which is permanent), Hp.*Art*.8; hence ἐν σχέσει, of *temporary, passing conditions*, opp. those which have become consitutional (ἐν ἕξει), Gal.10.533; τί διαφέρει σ. ἕξεως*;* Luc.*Symp*.23, cf. Herm.81; σ. ἀθλητική *the habit* of an athlete, D.L.5.67.

b. *stationary condition*, whether stable or not, opp. κίνησις, *Stoic*.3.19, 2.115 (pl.), Apollod.ib. 3.260, Plot.3.1.7; ἐν σχέσει, opp. ἐν κινήσει, but inclusive of ἐν ἕξει, *Stoic*.3.26.

2. generally, *nature, quality*, οὔτ᾽ εἶδος, .. οὔθ᾽ ὅπλων σ. A.*Th*.507; ἡ τῆς ὁπλίσεως αὐτῶν σ. Pl.*Ti*.24b; τριχῶν καὶ ἐσθῆτος X.*Smp*.4.57; ἐν ταύτῃ τῇ σ. διάγει τὸν βίον D.45.68, cf. Epicur.*Nat*.2.2; κρεάδια .. δροσώδη τὴν σχέσιν Alex.124.12.

3. *expression, attitude*, Phld.*Acad.Ind*.pp.50, 53 M.; *position, posture*, as in dancing, Plu.2.747c.

4. *relation*, Arist.*Fr*.182, Zeno *Stoic*.1.49, etc.; ἡ πρός τι σ. D.L.9.87: abs., Sch.Ar.*Pl*.2: also, *relationship*, Arr.*Epict*.4.6.26 (but σχέσιν ἀδελφικὴν ἔχειν πρός τινα to be fraternally *disposed* towards .., *POsl*.55.6 (ii/iii A.D.); φιλικὴ σ. *POxy*.1588.3 (iv A.D.)).

b. Gramm., *relation*, A.D.*Adv*.183.3, al.: also in Metric, κατὰ σχέσιν εἶναι or γεγράφθαι to be *relative*, i.e. composed *with strophic correspondence*, Aristid. Quint.1.29, Heph.*Poëm*.3, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.518.

5. αἱ δέκα σ., = the ten *categories* or σχήματα τῆς κατηγορίας, *Theol.Ar*.59, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.11 P.

6. αὗται αἱ σ., ἑπτὰ οὖσαι the seven *positions* (sc. ἄνω, κάτω κτλ.), Cleom.1.1; 'up' and 'down' were not relative (οὐ κατὰ σχέσιν) according to the Stoics, *Stoic*.2.176.

II. *checking, retention*, τῆς καθάρσιος (pus or phlegm) Hp.*Aph*.7.80; τοῦ οὔρου Id.*Epid*.5.79; opp. ῥοή, Pl.*Cra*.424a.

III. *possession*, Aristaenet.1.19; ὅπλων *bearing*, Pl.*R*.452c.

σχετέος, α, ον, *what ought to be stopped*, σχετέα δρᾶν, v.l. for σχέτλια, Hp.*Mul*.2.133.

σχετήριον, τό, *check, remedy*, λιμοῦ *against* hunger, E.*Cyc*.135; *astringent*, Orib.9.43.11.

σχετικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for holding firm, retentive*, τινος Plu.2.428d, 725b: abs., ib. 952b; *stable, permanent*, σ. τυπώσεις *Stoic*.2.229.

II. *relative*, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.11 P.Adv. -κῶς, Dam.*Pr*.131.

III. *depending on a* σχέσις I. 1, *temporary*, πυρετός, opp. ἑκτικός, Gal.10.533. Adv. -κῶς *as the result of precarious conditions*, opp. ἀπὸ ἕξεως καὶ διαθέσεως, Ph.1.129, cf. Sor.1.43.

σχετλιάζω, *complain of hardship, utter indignant complaints*, Ar.*Pl*.477, Aeschin.3.146, D.40.53, Thphr.*Char*.8.9, etc.; σ. φάσκων .. Antipho 3.4.4; σ. ὡς δεινὰ πάσχουσι Pl.*Grg*.519b; σ. καὶ λέγειν ὡς .. Aeschin.2.154; σ. ἐπὶ τῇ τόλμῃ D.34.19; πρὸς τὴν τύχην Aristaenet.2.7: c. neut. Adj., σ. τὸ συμβάν Id.1.6; τοιαῦτα σ. Plu.*Cam*.31.

σχετλιασμός, ὁ, *indignant* or *passionate complaint*, Th.8.53, Arist.*Rh*.1395[a]9, Posidon.ap.Gal.5.401, D.H.*Rh*.9.5.

2. gramm., *interjection* (of indignation), Charis.p.470.19 B. (given as equiv. of Lat. *interiectio*).

σχετλιαστικός, ή, όν, *expressive of anger*, ἔννοια Hermog.*Id*.2.7; σχήματα Aps.*Rh*.p.333 H.; ἐπίρρημα D.T.642.2, A.D.*Pron*.34.30, Adv.127.19; Sch.Ar.*Nu*.1.

σχετλιοποιός, όν, *doing terrible things*, Sch.E.*Hec*.69.

σχέτλιος, α, ον, fem. σχετλίη Il.3.414, Od.23.150; σχέτλιαι 4.729; rarely **σχέτλιος,** ον E.*IT*651 (lyr.): (σχεθ-εῖν, v. * σχέθω).

I. of persons, *able to hold out, unwearying, unflinching*, σ. ἐσσι, γεραιέ· σὺ μὲν πόνου οὔ ποτε λήγεις Il.10.164; σ. εἰς, Ὀδυσεῦ· περί τοι μένος οὐδέ τι γυῖα κάμνεις Od.12.279.

2. mostly in bad sense, *flinching from no cruelty* or *wickedness, merciless, headstrong*, in Hom. mostly of heroes, as Achilles, Il.9.630, 16.203; Hector, 17.150, 22.86; Patroclus, 18.13; Odysseus, Od.11.474, al.; Heracles, Il.5.403; σ., οὐδὲ θεῶν ὄπιν αἰδέσατ᾽ Od.21.28; of the Cyclops, 9.351, 478; of Zeus, Il.2.112, Od.3.161; of the gods generally, σχέτλιοί ἐστε, θεοί Il.24.33, Od.5.118; of Cronos, Hes.*Th*.488; of Odysseus and his companions, σχέτλιοι, οἳ .. Od.12.21; of women, 4.729, al.: so also in Att. of men, *wicked*, πῶς ἂν ἄνθρωποι -ώτεροι ἢ ἀνομώτεροι γένοιντο*;* Antipho 6.47, cf. D.30.36; -ώτατος And.1.124, Isoc.5.103, etc.; σ. καὶ ἀναιδής D.19.16, etc.; of wild beasts, ὅσα σ. καὶ ἀνιηρά *savage*, Hdt.3.108.

3. *miserable, wretched*, A.*Pr*.644; freq. with a notion of contempt, ὦ σχετλιώτατε ἀνδρῶν *O most wretched fool!* Hdt.3.155; ὦ σχέτλιε S.*Ph*.369, 930, E.*Alc*.824; ὦ σχετλία S.*Ant*.47: sts. c. gen., ὦ σχετλία .. τῶν πόνων because of sufferings, E.*Hec*.783, cf. *Alc*.741 (anap.), *Andr*.1179 (lyr.)—This sense of *miserable* never occurs in Hom.; in Il.3.414, 18.13, the sense of *headstrong* should be retained.

II. of things, first in Od., ὕπνος σ. *cruel* sleep, during which Odysseus was betrayed by his companions, 10.69; and in the phrase σ. ἔργα, *cruel, shocking, abominable* doings, 9.295, 22.413 (= ἀτασθαλίαι v. 416); opp. δίκη and αἴσιμα ἔργα, 14.83, cf. Hes.*Op*.238, Thgn.733, Hdt.6.138, etc.; σ. πέπονθα πράγματα Ar.*Pl*.856; τοῦτο δὴ τὸ σ. πάθημα X.*An*.7.6.30; also σχέτλια alone, σχέτλια παθεῖν E.*Supp*.1074 (lyr.), *IA*932, etc.; σ. λέγεις καὶ ὑπερφυῆ Pl.*Grg*.467b; σ. καὶ δεινά Ar.*Ra*.612; δεινὰ καὶ σ. πείσεται Isoc.18.35, cf. E.*Cyc*.587; σχέτλιον *shocking*, *h.Ven*.254; σ. γε Ar.*Lys*.498 (anap.); ὃ δὲ πάν-των -ώτατον Isoc.6.56; also σχέτλια [ἐστί], c. acc. et inf., *hard*, S.*Aj*.887 (lyr.).

III. Adv. -ίως Isoc.19.31: Sup. -ιώτατα f.l. in S.*Tr*.879. [Hom. always puts σχέτλιος emphatically at the beginning of a line, exc. once in fem., Il.3.414; and twice in neut., Od.14.83, 22.413. He always uses the 1st syll. long, exc. in Il.3.414, where σχετλίη has the first syll. short, as in E.*Andr*.1179 (lyr.), *Cyc*.587, al., and Ar. ll.cc.]

σχέτο, v. ἔχω.

σχῆμα, ατος, τό, (ἔχω, σχεῖν) *form, shape, figure*, E.*Ion*238, Ar.*V*.1170, Pl.*R*.601a, Thphr.*Ign*.52, etc.; καθ᾽ Ἡρακλέα τὸ σ. καὶ τὸ λῆμ᾽ ἔχων Ar.*Ra*.463; διερεισαμένη τὸ σ. τῇ βακτηρίᾳ Id.*Ec*.150; Ἱππομέδοντος σ. καὶ μέγας τύπος A.*Th*.488: in Trag. freq. in periphr., ὦ σ. πέτρας, = πέτρα, S.*Ph*.952; σ. καὶ πρόσωπον εὐγενὲς τέκνων E.*Med*.1072; σ. δόμων Id.*Alc*.911 (anap.), cf. *Hec*.619; Ἀσιάτιδος γῆς σ. Id.*Andr*.1: in pl., of one person, φωτὸς κακούργου σχήματ᾽ Id.*Fr*.210; μορφῆς σχῆμα or σχήματα, Id.*Ion*992, *IT*292, cf. *IG*3.1417.14; τὴν αὐτὴν τοῦ σ. μορφήν Arist.*PA*640[b]34 (but ἐν μορφῇ θεοῦ ὑπάρχων, opp. σχήματι εὑρεθεὶς ὡς ἄνθρωπος, Ep.Phil.2.6 and 8); τὰ σ. καὶ χρώματα Pl.*R*.373b; σχήμασι καὶ χρώμασι μιμεῖσθαι Arist.*Po*.1447[a]19; κατὰ χρόαν ἢ ὄγκον ἢ σ. [τοῦ προσώπου[Gal.18(2).309; ὅσα παθήματα γίνεται ἀπὸ σχημάτων caused by *peculiar conformations*, Hp.*VM*22.

b. *atom*, imagined as differing from other atoms mainly in shape, ἐκ περιφερῶν συγκεῖσθαι σχημάτων Democr.ap.Thphr.*Sens*.65; ἐκ μεγάλων σ. καὶ πολυγωνίων ib. 66, cf. 67, al., Od.64.

2. *appearance*, opp. the reality, οὐδὲν ἄλλο πλὴν .. σ. a mere *outside*, E.*Fr*.25, cf. 360.27, Pl.*R*.365c; *show, pretence*, ἦν δὲ τοῦτο .. σ. πολιτικὸν τοῦ λόγου Th.8.89; οὐ σχήμασι, ἀλλὰ ἀληθείᾳ Pl.*Epin*.989c; σχήματι ξενίας *under the show* of .., Plu.*Dio*16, etc.

3. *bearing, air, mien*, Hdt.1.60; τύραννον σ. ἔχειν S.*Ant*.1169; ἄφοβον δεικνὺς σ. X.Cyr.6.4.20; ταπεινὸν σ. ib. 5.1.5; ὑπηρέτου σ. D.23.210; τῷ σχήματι, τῷ βλέμματι, τῇ φωνῇ Id.21.72; ὄμμασι καὶ σχήμασι καὶ βαδίσματι φαιδρός *gestures*, X.*Ap*.27, cf. *Mem*.3.10.5; esp. *outside show, pomp*, τὸ τῆς ἀρχῆς σ. Pl.*Lg*.685c; *dignity, rank*, οὐ κατὰ σ. φέρειν τι in a manner not *dignified* or *seemly*, Plb.3.85.9, cf. 5.56.1, Plu.2.44a, 631c, Luc.*Peregr*.25; πρεσβείας ἱερείας σ., Aristid.1.490 J., *Inscr.Olymp*.941; ἔχει τι σ., c. inf., there's something to be said for .., E.*Tr*.470, cf. *IA*983; of the *stately air* of a horse, X.*Eq*.1.8, 7.10.

4. *fashion, manner*, ἑτέρῳ σ. ζητεῖν Hp.*VM*2; σ. μὲν γὰρ Ἑλλάδος στολῆς ὑπάρχει *fashion* of dress, S.*Ph*.223; σ. τοῦ κόσμου E.*Ba*.832, 1Ep.Cor.7.31; σ. βίου, μάχης, E.*Med*.1039, *Ph*.252 (lyr.); τούτῳ .. κατῴκουν τῷ σ. Pl.*Criti*.112d.

b. *dress, equipment*, ἀρχαίῳ σ. λαμπρός Ar.*Eq*.1331; βαβαιὰξ τοῦ σ. Id.*Ach*.64, cf. X.*Oec*.2.4, Theoc.10.35, App.*BC*1.16; τὸ τῆς πορφύρας σ., = Lat. *latus clavus*, *IGRom*.3.1422 (Prusias); ἐν τῷ σ. ἱερέ[ως] ib. 69.17 (ibid., cf. *Glotta*14.80), cf. *Sammelb*.7449.10 (v A.D.), *PLond*.5.1729.25 (vi A.D.).

5. *character, role*, μεταβαλεῖν τὸ σ. Pl.*Alc*.1.135d; πάντα σ. ποιεῖν Id.*R*.576a; ἐν μητρὸς σχήματι Id.*Lg*.918e, cf. 859a; ἀπολαβεῖν τὸ ἑαυτῶν σ. to recover their proper *character*, X.*Cyr*.7.1.49.

b. *calling*, τὸ μοναχικὸν σχῆμα *Cod.Just*.1.3.52.9, τοῦδε τοῦ σχήματος (sc. office of καγκελλάριος) Lyd.*Mag*.3.38.

6. *character, characteristic property* of a thing, [πόλεως] Th.6.89; πολιτείας Pl.*Plt*.291d; βασιλείας σ. ἔχει *the form* of monarchy, Arist.*EN*1160^{b}25; τὸ σ. τῆς λέξεως δεῖ μήτε ἔμμετρον εἶναι μήτε ἄρρυθμον Id.*Rh*.1408^{b}21 (but τὰ σ. τῆς λέξεως the *forms* (*modes*) used in poetry, such as entreaty, threat, command, Id.*Po*.1456^{b}9); τὰ τῆς κωμῳδίας σ. its *characteristic forms*, ib. 1448^{b}36; ἐν σχήματι νόμου in *form* of law, Pl.*Lg*.718b; ἐν ἀπολογίας σ. Isoc.15.8; ἐν μύθου σ. Arist.*Metaph*.1074^{b}2, cf. Pl.*Ti*.22c; τὸ τῆς διαίτης σ. Gal.15.582; αἱ κατὰ σχήματα πυρετῶν διαφοραί Id.19.183.

7. a *figure* in Dancing, Ar.*V*.1485: mostly in pl., *figures, gestures* (cf. σχημάτιον), E.*Cyc*.221, Ar.*Pax*323, Pl.*Lg*.69d, Epigr.ap.Plu.2.732f, etc.; σχήματα πρὸς τὸν αὐλὸν ὀρχεῖσθαι X.*Smp*.7.5; ἐν .. μουσικῇ καὶ σχήματα .. καὶ μέλη ἔνεστι *figures* and tunes, Pl.*Lg*.655a; also of *the postures* of an athlete, Isoc.15.183: generally, *posture, position*, Hp.*Off*.11, al., Ar.*Ra*.538 (lyr.), Thphr.*Lass*.3, 14; of the foetus, Sor.2.55; τὸ τῆς κατακλίσεως σ. the patient's *attitude* as he lies in bed, Gal.16.578, cf. 665; cf. σχηματίζω II. 3.

b. Rhet., *figure* of speech, Pl.*Ion*536c, Cic.*Brut*.37.141, etc.; [ἡ τοῦ Θουκυδίδου φράσις[πλήρης σχημάτων D.H.*Pomp*.5, cf. *Amm*.2.2; for σ. Πινδαρικόν, etc., v. Hdn.*Fig*.p.100 S.

c. in Logic, *figure* of a syllogism, Arist.*APr*.26^{b}33, al., Thphr.*Fr*.59.

d. τὸ σ. τῆς λέξεως, both the *grammatical form* of a sentence, Arist.*SE*166^{b}10, cf. Gal.16.709, etc.; and its *rhythmical form*, Arist.*Rh*. l.c. supr.6, etc.

e. grammatical *form* of a word, Hp.*Vict*.1.23, D.T.635.21, A.D.*Pron*.17.25, al.

8. *geometrical figure*, Arist.*de An*.414^{b}20, al., Onos.10.28; μονωτάτη πάντων ἀριθμῶν δυὰς σχήματος οὐκ ἔστιν ἐπιδεκτική *Theol.Ar*.7.

b. *phase* of the moon, Ptol.*Tetr*.21, Vett.Val.106.28.

c. Astrol., *aspect*, Plot.2.3.1, Man.3.5, 212, al.

d. *configuration* of birds in augury, τοῖς τῶν γυναικῶν σχήμασι σῴζεσθαι to be saved by the *configurations* (of birds) appropriate to women, Gal.15.445; also of dice used in prophecy, Paus.7.25.10.

9. in Tactics, military *formation*, X.*An*.1.10.10.

10. = τὸ αἰδοῖον, LXXIs.3.17.

σχημᾰτιαῖος, α, ον, *adorned with insignia*, [ἀνδριάντας] *Supp.Epigr*.1.318 (Thrace, ii(?) A.D.).

σχημᾰτίζω, pf. Pass. ἐσχημάτισμαι, v. infr. II. 1; but in sense of Med., v. infr. I. 2.

I. intr., *assume a* certain *form, figure, posture*, or *position*, ὅσα σχηματίζουσι τὰ στρατόπεδα .. ἐν ταῖς μάχαις Pl.*R*.526d, cf. Polyaen.5.16.1, Ascl.*Tact*.12.1; τὰ αἰσχρὰ καὶ πονηρὰ σχήματα σ. Pl.*Hp.Mi*.374b: abs., *gesticulate, dance figures*, Ar.*Pax*324, *Fr*678:—Med., Poll.4.95 (also σ. ἑαυτόν *put* oneself *in posture* Luc.*Salt*.17), v. infr. II. 3; προστάσεως, ἣν πρὸς τοὺς ἔξω σχηματίζονται the pompous appearance, which *they assume*, Pl.*R*.577a.

2. Med., *demean oneself* in a certain way, *make a show of* being or doing, ἀγνοεῖ ταῦτα ἃ πρὸς τοὺς ἄλλους ὡς εἰδὼς ἐσχημάτισται Id.*Sph*.268a; σεμνύνεται ἐσχηματισμένη ὡς .. gives itself airs *under the pretence* that .., Id.*Grg*.511d: c. inf. σχηματίζονται ἀμαθεῖς εἶναι Id.*Prt*.342b; σχηματιζόμενος, opp. ἀληθῶς τι πεπονθώς, Id.*Phdr*.255a.

3. Astrol., of a heavenly body, *to be in configuration*, Man.4.500:—Pass., Heph.Astr.1.9 (printed ἐσχατ.), Tz.*H*.1.471.

II. trans., *give* a certain *form to* a thing, *shape, fashion*, σ. τὸ ἁρμόσσον σχῆμα (sc. τὸ ὀθόνιον) *give* such *a form to* the cloth as will fit .., Hp.*Art*.37; τὰ ἁπλᾶ σώματα σ. Arist.*Cael*.306^{b}3, cf. Phld.*Rh*.1.196 S.; τὸν ὄγκον Arist.*GC*327^{b}15; παρθένον ἀκέφαλον σ. Eratosth.*Cat*.9; ἕκαστον μέρος πρὸς τὸ βέλτιον D.S.5.73; τὸ πρόσωπον εἰς ἡδονήν Ach.Tat.6.11; τὸν βραχίονα γυμνὸν οἷον ἐφ' ὕβρει Plu.*CG*13:—Med., σχηματίζεσθαι κόμην *arrange one's* hair, E.*Med*.1161:—Pass., τὰ κατὰ φύσιν ἐσχηματισμένα Arist.*Cael*.302^{b}26; τῶν ἐσχ. τι [γίνεται] ἐξ ἀσχημοσύνης Id.*Ph*.188^{b}19, etc.; ἐσχημάτισται δ' ἀσπίς A.*Th*.465; τῶν -ιζομένων θεῶν the gods *who possess figure*, Dam.*Pr*.261; τὸ πρόσωπον τὸ -ισθέν Phld.*Mus*.p.73 K.

2. *deck out, dress up*, ἑαυτὸν ὡς κοσμιώτατα Luc.*Merc.Cond*.14, cf. *Fug*.13, *JTr*.16, Jul.*ad Ath*.274c: Rhet., σ. λόγον Philostr.*VS*1.21.5, cf. 2.1.11; opp. εὐθέως εἰπεῖν, Aristid.*Rh*.1p.462 S.:—Pass., ἐσχηματισμένοι περιέρχονται Lys.*Fr*.73; θεοὶ κατὰ τέχνην ἐσχηματισμένοι Luc.*JTr*.8; τὸ ἐσχηματισμένον *figurative style*, Demetr.*Eloc*.294, cf. D.H.*Rh*.8, 9, Philostr.*VS*2.17; ἐσχηματισμένα ζητήματα Hermog.*Id*.1.4.

3. *arrange in* certain *figures*, χορούς Chamael.ap.Ath.1.21f; σ. αὐτόν *pose* oneself, for being painted, ib. 12.543f:—Pass. and Med., *put oneself in certain forms* or *postures, assume various shapes*, Hp.*Fract*.2; εἴθισται ἐσχηματίσθαι *to assume a position*, ib. 15 (om. codd. MV, Gal.); ἐς σχήματα σχηματίζεσθαι Id.*Art*.10; of sick persons, Id.*Coac*.463; of the foetus, Sor.2.60; of actors, *gesticulate*, X.*Smp*.1.9; σχηματιζόμενοι ῥυθμοί *accompanied with gestures*, Arist.*Po*.1447^{a}27.

4. *adapt*, τι πρός τι *Gp*.10.4.1, cf. 10.75.9.

5. *form* a word, D.T.635.2, A.D.*Pron*.58.7, al., Sch.Od.17.134.

6. *use* σχήματα (v. σχῆμα 7d), σ. φορτικῶς D.H.*Isoc*.3; *construct*, περίοδοι ὁμοίως -ιζόμεναι Id.*Pomp*.5, cf. Hermog.*Inv*.3.10.

σχημᾰτίζω, *shape with protuberances and hollows*, i.e. opp. smooth, Alex.Aphr.*in Sens*.58.12.

σχημᾰτικός, ή, όν, *pertaining to phases*, αἱ ζ´ -καὶ μορφαὶ τῆς σελήνης *Theol.Ar*.45.

σχημᾰτιον, τό, Dim. of σχῆμα: in pl., *the figures of a dance*, Λακωνικὰ σχημάτια Hdt.6.129; *figures* of speech, Longin.17.1.

σχημᾰτῐσις, εως, ἡ, *configuration*, Arist.*HA*537^{a}26, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.7 U., Plot.4.4.34, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.61 P., Procl.*Par.Ptol*.4.

σχημᾰτισμός, ὁ, *configuration*, οἱ κατὰ μῆνα σ. [τῆς σελήνης] Arist.*Cael*.297b26, cf. Gem.9.11, Ptol.*Tetr*.1, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11; τοῦ στόματος Arist.*Aud*.800a23, cf. Phld.*Mus*.p.73 K.; τῆς φλογός Thphr.*Ign*.54.

2. *bearing, attitude*, ὅλον τὸν τοῦ σώματος σ. Pl.*R*.425b, cf. Zeno *Stoic*.1.58 (pl.), Hipparch.1.4.10, Plu.*Dem*.9, *Num*.8, *Dio*13; σχηματισμοὶ προσώπου *expressions assumed by* .., D.H.*Dem*.54; τοῦ τε προσώπου καὶ τῶν χειρῶν Plu.2.1047a.

3. in bad sense, *assumption of manner*, σχηματισμοῦ καὶ φρονήματος κενοῦ .. ἐμπιπλάμενος Pl.*R*.494d: generally, *assumption* of what does not belong to one, *pretence*, Plu.*Nic*.3, Arat.49.

II. = σχῆμα, *shape*, even of something immutable, **as** an atom, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.15 U. (pl.) al.

2. the *atom* itself, ὁ πυρὸς ἀποτελεστικὸς σ. ἐξολισθαίνων ἀστραπὴν γεννᾷ Id.*Ep*.2p.45, cf. p.46 U.

3. in Tactics, *formation*, Ascl.*Tact*.12.1 (pl.).

III. in language, ὁ ποιητικὸς σ. the poetical *formation* (πελειάς = Πλειάς), Ath.11.490d; πληθυντικὸς σ. a plural *form*, Dam.*Pr*.337.

2. *figure* in a dance, Plot.4.4.33.

σχημᾰτιστέον, Medic., *one must place* the patient, ἐπὶ τὰ γόνατα Sor.2.59, cf. Paul.Aeg.3.76.

σχημᾰτιστικός, ή, όν, *fitted for giving shape*, ἐνέργεια Procl.*in Ti*.2.216.22 D.

σχημᾰτογρᾰφέω, *describe figures*, Nicom.*Ar*.2.8, al.; *illustrate by a plan* or *figure*, Ph.*Bel*.62.25, Ath.Mech.39.7, Simp.*in Ph*.457.17.

σχημᾰτογρᾰφία, ἡ, *figure described*, Nicom.*Ar*.2.8, Ptol.*Tetr*.142, Paul.Al.L.2, Simp.*in Cael*.428.3, *in Ph*.457.14.

2. *plan* or *map* of land, *PMeyer*1.20 (ii B.C.), *PSI*10.1118.10 (i A.D.).

σχημᾰτοδεσμος, ὁ, a kind of *bandage*, Orib.45.18.5.

σχημᾰτοθήκη, ἡ, *magazine of gestures*, of a parasite, Clearch.25.

σχημᾰτοποιέω, *bring into a certain form* or *shape*, σ. τι οἷον ἂν θέλωσι Thphr.*HP*9.4.10; -ποιοῦσα γραμμή a line *forming a figure*, Procl.*in Euc*.p.111 F.:—Pass., *take a certain shape* or *posture*, X.*Eq*.10.5: Rhet., *to have a particular character* or *air*, Aristid.*Rh*.2p.535 S.

2. Med., *represent in pantomime*, Poll.4.95.

σχημᾰτοποιία, ἡ, *configuration, grouping*, of a constellation, Eratosth.*Cat*.3.

2. in writings, *mannerism*, Aristid.*Rh*.2p.535 S. (pl.).

3. *pantomimic gesticulation*, Ath.14.628e.

σχημᾰτότης, ητος, ἡ, late form for σχῆμα, Gal.19.473, 475, Herm.ap.Stob.1.4.8.

σχημᾰτουργέομαι, *to be fashioned*, of the foetus, Gal.19.177.

σχημᾰτουργία, ἡ, *configuration*, of the planets, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.148 (pl.).

σχῆσις· ἕξις, ὁρμή, Hsch.

σχητηρίαν· ἄγκυραν, Id.

σχίδα· σχίδος σινδόνος, πῆγμα, Id.

σχῐδᾰκηδόν, Adv. *splinter-wise*, Dsc.5.106; esp. of fractures of the bones, Erot. s.v. ἀτρεκέως, Sor.*Fract*.10, Gal.10.424.

σχῐδᾰκώδης, ες, *like a splinter*, implied by ὑποσχιδακώδης (q.v.).

σχῐδᾰνόπους, = σχιζόπους (q.v.), Arist.*Frr*.345, al.

σχίδαξ [ῐ], ἄκος, ὁ, = σχίζα, LXX3Ki.18.33, D.S.13.84, *AP*6.231 (Phil.), Dsc.1.98, Apollod.*Poliorc*.145.11; of the *bars* of a cancellum, Lyd.*Mag*.3.37; *poles* of a chair, ib. 1.32.

σχίδιον [ῐ], τό, Dim. of σχίζα, in Lat. form *schidium*, Vitr.2.1.4.

II. = βάθρον 6, Ruf.ap.Orib.49.26.1.

III. σχίδια· ὠμόλινα, Hsch.

σχίδος· τὴν ἀπόσχισιν, Hsch., cf. eund. s.v. σχίδα.

σχίζα, ης, ἡ, (σχίζω) *piece of wood cut off, lath, splinter*, σχίζῃ δρυός Od.14.425, cf. Ar.*Pax*1032: pl., *wood cleft small*, esp. *firewood*, καῖε δ' ἐπὶ σχίζης [τοὺς μηρούς] Il.1.462, cf. *PCair.Zen*.191.5 (iii B.C.), *IG*2.1366.11; τὰ μὲν .. σχίζῃσιν ἀφύλλοισιν κατέκαιον Il.2.425.

2. *shaft, dart*, LXX1Ki.20.20 sq., 1Ma.10.80, *AP*6.282 (Theod.); so σχίζαι εἰς βέλη καταπαλτῶν *IG*2.1629.996.

σχιζίας, ου, ὁ, *long, lathy*, Cratin.447, Dicaearch.Hist.10, *PPetr*.3p.27 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.374.5 (iii B.C.); of athletes, Philostr.*Gym*.37, 38.

σχίζιον, τό, Dim. of σχίζα, Poll.10.111, Alciphr.*Fr*6.

σχιζογυάνδρους· τοὺς συκοφάντας, Hsch. (= *Com.Adesp*.1378).

σχιζοποδία, ἡ, *possession of parted toes*, Arist.*PA*643b31, *Metaph*.1038a15.

σχιζοπους, -πουν, gen. ποδος, *with parted toes*, opp. στεγανόπους (web-footed), Id.*HA*593a28, *PA*643b32.

σχιζοπτερος, ον, *with cloven*, i.e. *feathered, wings*, of birds, opp. bats and winged insects (ὁλόπτερα), Id.*IA*710a5, *PA*697b11.

σχίζω, Hdt.2.17, S.*El*.99 (anap.), etc.: poet. impf. σχίζον Pi.*P*.4.228: fut. σχίσω LXX*Su*.55: aor. ἔσχισα Od.4.506 (ἀπο-), *h.Merc*.128, etc., Ep. σχίσσα Hes.*Sc*.428:—Pass., fut. σχισθήσομαι LXXZa.14.4: pf. ἔσχισμαι (v. infr.):—*split, cleave*, ῥινὸν ὀνύχεσσι Hes. l.c.; ἔσχισε δώδεκα μοίρας, i.e. *divided* them *into* twelve parts, *h.Merc*.l.c.; σ. νῶτον γᾶς, of the plough, Pi. l.c.; *SB*9123.7 (ii B.C.); σχίσσαις κεραυνῷ Ζεὺς χθόνα Id.*N*.9.24; ποδὶ γᾶν Id.*Fr*.167; κάρα πελέκει S. l.c.; esp. of wood, X.*An*.1.5.12, etc.; of the wind, σ. περὶ πρῷραν τὰ κύματα Simon.25 (dub.); but πρῷρα σ. τὸ κῦμα Luc.*Am*.6; [θάλασσα] σχιζομένη ταῖς κώπαις *Placit*.3.3.2; ἔσχισε νῆα θάλασσα *shattered* it, *AP*9.40 (Zos.); σ. ὑποδήματα *cut out*, opp. νευρορραφεῖν, X.*Cyr*.8.2.5 (cf. πρόσχισμα); *tear*, ἱμάτιον *Gloss*.; τριβώνιον ἐσχισμένον *BGU*928.20, 22 (iii A.D.); οἱ ἀποθανόντες ἐσχισμένοις ἐνειλοῦνται ῥάκεσιν ὡς καὶ τὰ βρέφη Artem.1.13.

2. generally, *part, separate, divide*, Νεῖλος μέσην Αἴγυπτον σχίζων Hdt. l.c., cf. 4.49; σ. διχῇ τὸ γένος Pl.*Sph*.264d; κατὰ μῆκος Id.*Ti*.36b; σ. τὰς φλέβας *divide* them, ib. 77d:—Pass., σχισθέντα A.*Ag*.623; φλὲψ σχιζομένη Hp.*Art*.20; ἐσχίσθη ὁ ποταμός Hdt.1.75; Νεῖλος σχίζεται τριφασίας ὁδούς *branches* into three channels, Id.2.17, cf. 15 (so ὁ λύχνος ἔσχισται διδύμην φλόγα *AP*12.199 (Strat.)); περὶ ὃ σχίζεται τὸ τοῦ Νείλου ῥεῦμα Pl.*Ti*.21e; σχιζομένης τῆς ὁδοῦ Hdt.7.31; ἡ στρατιὴ ἐσχίζετο the army *divided*, Id.8.34; of a bird's wings (cf. σχιζόπτερος), Arist.*PA*642b28; of feet divided into toes (cf. σχιζόπους), Id.*HA*494a12; and of various parts of the body, ib. 495b4, 507a13; *branch off*, ἀπὸ [τοῦ στελέχους] Thphr.*HP*1.1.9; φύλλα ἐσχισμένα εἰς ε´ μοίρας Dsc.4.41.

3. σχίζειν γάλα *make* milk *curdle*, i.e. *separate* the whey from the curds, Id.2.70; cf. σχίσις 2.

II. metaph. of *divided* opinions, σφεων ἐσχίζοντο αἱ γνῶμαι Hdt.7.219, cf. X.*Smp*.4.59; ἐσχίσθησαν ταῖς γνώμαις Gal.16.728. (Cf. Lat. *scindo*, Goth. *skaidan* 'separate', etc.)

σχινδάλᾰμος, -αλμός, ὁ, Att. for σκινδάλαμος (q.v.).

σχίνδαν· θερμάστριον, Hsch.

σχινδύλησις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, *cleaving into small pieces*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.145.

σχίνειος [ῑ], α, ον, = σχίνινος, Theognost.*Can*.55.

σχινέλαιον, τό, *mastich oil*, made from the berries of the σχῖνος I, Dsc.1.41 (in lemmate), Suid.

σχινίζω, *clean by chewing mastich-wood*, τοὺς ὀδόντας Iamb.*VP*28.154:—abs. in Med., *EM*740.49, Phot.

II. Med., of certain movements in a dance, Ath.14.621c.

σχίνῐνος, η, ον, *made from mastich*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.109, Dsc.1.41, 70, Sor.1.121, etc.

σχινίς, ίδος, ἡ, *berry of the mastich*, Thphr.*HP*9.4.7.

σχῑνοκέφᾰλος, ον, (σχῖνος II) *with a squill-shaped*, i.e. *peaked, head*, epith. of Pericles, Cratin.71, cf. Plu.*Per*.3, 13, Poll.2.43 (with v.l. ἐχιν-).

σχῖνος, ἡ, *mastich*, *Pistacia Lentiscus*, Hdt.4.177, Thphr.*HP*9.1.2, LXX*Su*.54, Sor.1.121, al., Gal.6.644; browsed upon by goats, Eup.13.4 K.-A. Theoc.5.129, Babr.3.4.

II. = σκίλλα, Epich.160, Hp.*Mul*.2.201 (cf. Gal.19.145), Cratin.232, Ar.*Pl*.720, *Fr*.255, Anaxandr.50.

σχῑνοτρώκτης, ου, Dor. **-τας,** ὁ, *one who chews mastich-wood* make his teeth white, Luc.*Lex*.12, Zen.5.96:—also **-τρώξ,** ὁ, Suid.

σχίσις [ῐ], εως, ἡ, (σχίζω) *cleavage, parting*, Pl.*Phd*.97a, 101c; of roads, ib. 108a; of the wings of birds (cf. σχιζόπτερος), Arist.*HA*532[a]26; of the feet of animals (cf. σχιζόπους), Id.*PA*663[a]31; of a plant, Dsc.4.187; of rivers, Plu.2.93f; κατὰ τὴν σχίσιν at the *cleavage* (of the gullet into oesophagus and trachea), cj. for κατὰ σχέσιν (v.l. κατάσχεσιν) in Archig.ap.Orib.8.1.18; ἀδένες .. σχίσεις ἀγγείων στηρίζοντες Gal.6.674, cf. 15.532.

2. *curdling*, τοῦ γάλακτος (v. σχίζω I. 3) Id.6.694, Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.10.

σχίσμα, ατος, τό, *cleft, division*, as of hoofs, Arist.*HA*499[a]27 (pl.); of leaves, Thphr.*HP*3.11.1; *rent* in a garment, Ev.Matt.9.16; of the *vulva*, Ruf.*Onom*.110.

II. *division* of opinion, Ev.Jo.9.16.

III. name of an ἀρχηστικὸν σχῆμα, Hsch.

IV. *ploughing*, *PLond*.5.1796.7 (vi A.D.).

σχισμᾰτώδης, ες, *of the nature of a* σχίσμα, Hsch. (σχιμ- cod.).

σχισμή, ἡ, *cleft*, LXXIs.2.21, al., Hsch.; *split*, Heraclid.Pont.ap.Sch.Pi.*O*.6.119.

σχισμός, ὁ, *cleaving*, A.*Ag*.1149, *Placit*.3.3.3.

σχιστός, ή, όν, (σχίζω) *cloven, divided*, κέλευθος A.*Fr*.173; ὁδός S.*OT*733, E.*Ph*.38; ἄντυξ Id.*Rh*.373 (lyr.); λίνον σ. *lint*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.53 (but cf. 4 infr.); πέρκη σ. a *split* perch, Antiph.132; Ἀργεῖαι σ. a kind of women's shoes, Eup.266; σ. χιτωνίσκος a tunic *open at the side*, Apollod.Com.12; without χιτωνίσκος, *PSI*4.341.7 (iii B.C.), *Schwyzer*462 *B* 30 (Tanagra, iii B.C.); σχιστὰς ἕλκειν, of a certain dance (cf. σχίσμα IV), Poll.4.105.

2. *cloven-hoofed*, opp. μῶνυξ, Pl.*Plt*.265d; similarly of wings, etc., Arist.*PA*692[b]12, etc.

3. σ. γάλα *curdled* milk (v. σχίζω I. 3), Dsc.2.70, Gal.12.292.

4. λίνον σ. *fine* flax, LXXIs.19.9.

II. *that may be split* or *cleft, divisible*, σ. κατὰ μῆκος Arist.*HA*515[b]15, cf. *Mete*.386[b]26, etc.; σ. λίθος, prob. *talc*, Dsc.5.127, cf. 106, etc.; σ. κρόμμυα (v. κρόμμυον II) Thphr.*HP*7.4.7.

σχοίᾰτο (Il.2.98), **σχοίην,** v. ἔχω.

σχοινανθᾶτον, τό, *wine made with* σχοινάνθη, Orib.5.33.11.

σχοινανθη, ἡ, *flower of* σχοῖνος, *Hippiatr*.129.54.

σχοινανθιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Alex.Trall.9.3.

σχοινᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, *rope-maker*, *PSI*7.780.5 (iv A.D.), *Gloss*.

σχοινάριον, τό, perh. *ball of twine*, *PMich*.inv.4001 (*ZPE*24.84, i/ii A.D.), *PRyl*.627.170 (iv A.D.).

Σχοινάτας, ὁ, epith. of Asclepius ἐν τῷ Ἕλει, *IG*5(1).602.10 (Sparta, iii A.D.).

σχοινεύς, έως, ὁ, an unknown bird, Ant.Lib.7.

σχοινεύομαι, app. *measure by*, σχοῖνοι (σχοῖνος III), Hsch. s.v. καίνυσθαι.

Σχοινῄς, ῇδος, ἡ, epith. of Aphrodite, Lyc.832.

σχοινιά, ἡ, (σχοῖνος) *clump* or *bunch of rushes*, Thphr.*HP*4.12.2; βοτρύων σχοινιαί *clusters* of grapes, J.*AJ*12.210, prob. cj. in Aristeas75.

II. (σχοῖνος III) *the wall of a city* or *part thereof*, Str.8.6.21, dub.l. in *IGBulg*.57.7 (Tiberius) (Odessus).

σχοινιαία, ἡ, = foreg. II, *IPE*1.32 *B* 58 (Olbia, iii B.C.), 180.4 (Odessus, iii B.C.).

σχοινίκλος or **σχοινίλος,** ὁ, a bird, prob. a *wagtail*, *motacilla*, Arist.*HA*593[b]4; cf. σχοινίων.

σχοινῐκός, ή, όν, *of the* σχοῖνος (q.v.), ἄνθος *Gp*.20.15; σχοινικά, τά, *goods made of it*, *BGU*1121.21 (i B.C.).

σχοινῐνος, η, ον, (σχοῖνος) *of rushes, made of rushes*, τεύχη E.*Cyc*.208; ἡνίαι Id.*Fr*.284; ἠθμός Cratin.132; φορμός Ar.*Fr*.172; πισγίς *IG*11(2).287 *B* 50 (Delos, iii B.C.); κύκλος Str.12.5.4.

σχοινίον, τό, Dim. of σχοῖνος II, *small rope, cord* or *thread*, Hdt.1.26, 5.85, 86, Ar.*Ach*.22, etc.; simply, *rope*, e.g. for mooring a ship, *IG*2.1611.254 (pl.); ὅστις ἀναρριχᾶταιδιὰ σχοινίου Gal.6.140; ἐπὶ σχοινίου περιπατεῖν Arr.*Epict*.3.12.2: prov., τὸ ἐκ τῆς ψάμμου σχοινίον πλέκειν Aristid.2.309 J.; πλεῖς τὴν θάλατταν σχοινίων πωλουμένων*;* when there are *ropes* for sale? Antiph.100, cf. *Com.Adesp*.296.

2. *measuring-line*, Arist.*Mech*.853[b]5, LXX2Ki.8.2, *OGI*669.60 (Egypt, i A.D.): hence,

b. *measure, portion*, LXXPs.15.6.

c. 100 *cubits, the side of an* ἄρουρα, *PTeb*.13.13 (ii B.C.); *PGen*.99 (ii A.D.).

3. *girdle*, LXXJe.45(38).11, *Ep.Je*.43.

4. σ. βοτρύων, = σχοινιά I, Aristeas75 codd. (but σχοινιαί is prob. cj.).

II. metaph., λύειν σχοινίον μεριμνᾶν the *cord* of cares (which binds one), Pi.*Fr*.248.

III. Com., *membrum virile*, Ar.*V*.1342.

σχοίνιος, α, ον, prob. = σχοίνινος, ῥῦμα *PZen.Col*.43.3 (iii B.C.).

σχοινιοπλόκος, ὁ, *rope-maker*, *PGoodsp.Cair*.30 ii 1, al. (ii A.D.), *POxy*.934.4 (iii A.D.), etc.

σχοινιοστρόφος, ὁ, *rope-maker*, Poll.7.160; cf. σχοινοστρόφος.

2. *water-drawer*, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1332.

II. σχοινιόστροφον, τό, = ἵππουρις, Ps.-Dsc.4.46.

2. = κάνναβις ἥμερος, Id.3.148.

σχοινιοσυμβολεύς, έως, ὁ, = σχοινιοστρόφος I. 1, Poll.7.160, *AB*302:—also **-σύμβολος,** ὁ, Sch.Ar.*Pax*37 (cod. Ven. **σχοινιοσυνδέταις**).

σχοινίς (A), ῐδος, ἡ, = σχοινίον, *rope, cord*, Theoc.23.51.

2. *raised band of decoration*, *Didyma*39.17; on silver cup, ib. 424.55.

b. perh. *enclosure wall*, *TAM*2.850.

II. v.l. for Σχοινῄς (q.v.), Lyc.832.

σχοινίς (B), ίδος [ῐ], poet. fem. of σχοίνινος, σχοινίδι κύρτῃ Nic.*Al*.625.

σχοινισμα, ατος, τό, *piece of land measured out by the* σχοῖνος, *portion, allotment,* LXXDe.32.9, Jo.17.14, al.

2. generally, *division, portion* of a people, ib. 2Ki.8.2.

σχοινισμός, ὁ, *measurement* of land, *PTeb*.12.7, 61(*b*).333 (ii B.C.), *Sammelb*.7422.13 (i B.C.), *PAmh*.2.68.4 (i A.D., pl.); as a form of hard labour, Plu.*Luc*.20.

II. = foreg. I, *allotment*, LXXJo.17.5.

σχοινῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *made of rushes*, καλύβη *AP*7.295 (Leon.).

σχοινίων, ωνος, ὁ, a bird, perh. = σχοινί(κ)λος, Arist.*HA*610ᵃ8.

II. *an air on the aulos*, Plu.2.1132d, 1133a, Poll.4.65, 79.

σχοινοβάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, (βαίνω) *rope-dancer*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).213, Man.4.287, *Gloss*.; Lat. *schoenobates*, Juv.3.77:—hence **-βᾰτία,** Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *rope-dancing*, interpol. in Hp.*Vict*.3.68; **-βᾰτική** (sc. τέχνη), Sch.D.T.p.110 H.

σχοινοδρομία, Ion. -ίη, ἡ, *rope-dancing*, f.l. in Hp.*Vict*.3.68.

σχοινοδρόμος, ὁ, *rope-climber*, ὁ ἐν τῇ νηῒ σ. Hsch. s.v. σχοινίον.

σχοινοειδής, ές, *like a rope* or *cord*, πλέγμα J.*AJ*12.2.8; ῥαβδία Dsc.4.164.

σχοινοκοπέω, *cut rushes*, Hsch. s.v. καλοκοπῆσαι.

σχοινομέτρησις, εως, ἡ, *land-survey*, τῆς Συρίας Alex.Polyh.22.

σχοινοπλεκτος, ον, *plaited of rushes*, ἄγγος Arar.8.

σχοινοπλοκικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for rope-making*, σπάρτον Str.3.4.9.

σχοινοπλόκος, ὁ, *maker or rush-ropes* or *mats*, Hp.*Epid*.4.2, Sch.Ar.*Pax*36, Suid.

σχοινοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *rope-seller*, *Gloss*., prob. l. in *CIG* (add.)4812*d* (Egypt).

σχοινορρᾰφέω, *stitch with cord*, Sch.D Il.10.262 (Pass.).

σχοῖνος, ὁ, also ἡ (Ar.*Fr*.34, *Pl*.541 (anap.), Theoc.7.133, Call.*fr*.481, Dsc.4.52, etc.):—*rush*, Hdt.4.190, etc.; πλεκτὴ σ. Ar.*Fr*. l.c.; στιβὰς σχοίνων Id.*Pl*. l.c. (anap.); σχοῖνοι ἐπὶ τὰς ὀροφάς *IG*2.1672.101; esp. *camel-hay*, *Cymbopogon Schoenanthus*, Thphr.*HP*9.7.1, *CP*6.18.1, *Od*.25, 33, D.S.2.49, Dsc.1.17, Aret.*CA*2.8.; σ. εὔοσμος Thphr.*CP*6.18.1; σ. εὐώδης *AP*4.1.26 [Mel.]

b. σ. ὀξύς, σ. ἑλεία, σ. λεία, = ὀξύσχοινος, Thphr.*HP*4.12.1, Dsc.4.52, Gal.12.136; σ. κάρπιμος, = μελαγκρανίς, Thphr.*HP*4.12.1; σ. Εὐριπική, = ὁλόσχοινος, Dsc.4.52, cf. Plin.*HN*21.119 (its flower was called σχοίνου ἄνθος, Arist.*Fr*.110).

2. *reed*, used as an *arrow* or *javelin*, Batr.253 (as v.l.); as a 'thorn in the side', Ar.*Ach*.230; as a spit, Pl.Com.201; as a pen, LXXJe.8.8; as a means of exploring a narrow and crooked passage in the skull, καθιέντας ἢ σ. ἢ ὑείαν τρίχα Gal.*UP*9.10.

3. *rush-bed*, Od.5.463, Pi.*O*.6.54, Arist.*Mete*.359ᵇ1; LXXPs.138(139).3.

II. *anything twisted* or *plaited of rushes*, esp. *rope, cord*, Orac.ap.Hdt.1.66, 5.16, Pl.*Ti*.78b, etc.

2. *fence* round a garden, *APl*.4.255.

3. *strap* of a bed, *AP*5.293.12 (Agath., pl.).

III. a *land-measure*, used esp. in Egypt, δύναται ὁ σ., μέτρον ἐὼν Αἰγύπτιον, ἑξήκοντα στάδια Hdt.2.6; but varying in length acc. to Artemid.ap.Str.17.1.24, cf. ib. 41, Plin.*HN*6.124; = 40 στάδια acc. to Eratosth.ap.Plin.*HN*12.53; 30 or 48 acc. to Hero *Geom*.23.20, 43; τῷ μεγάλῳ (corrected to δικαίῳ) σ. *PCair.Zen*.132.7 (iii B.C.), cf. 172.4, al.; also τέχνῃ κρίνετε, μὴ σχοίνῳ Περσίδι τὴν σοφίην Call.*Aet.Oxy*.2079.18 (cf. *Fr*.481).

b. as a measure of area, *Tab.Heracl*.1.19, al. Myc. *ko-no*, var. *ko-i-no*.

σχοινοστρόφος, ον, = σχοινιοστρόφος I. 1, Plu.2.473c.

σχοινοτένεια, ἡ, poet. fem. of sq., formed like ἡδυέπεια, μουνογένεια, of doubtful meaning, σ. ἀοιδὰ διθυράμβων Pi.*Fr*.79 A (= *Dith.Oxy*.1604 ii 1); perh. *moving straight forward*, rather than *prolix*.

σχοινοτενής, ές, (τείνω) *stretched out like a measuring line*: hence,

1. *drawn in a straight line*, διώρυχες, διέξοδοι, Hdt.1.189, 199; σχοινοτενὲς ποιήσασθαι to draw *a straight line*, Id.7.23.

2. metaph., *stretched out, prolix*, ᾄσματα Philostr.*Her*.19.17; ἔννοιαι Eust.946.8; of rhetorical κῶλα exceeding a certain length, Hermog.*Inv*.1.5, 4.4. Adv. -τενῶς ib. 4.3.

II. *twisted* or *plaited of rushes*, σπυρίδες *AP*6.5 (Phil.).

σχοινοτονος, ον, *stretched with rushes* or *cords*, δίφρος Hp.*Steril*.230.

σχοινουλκία, ἡ, *survey*, *PMerton*5.33 (ii B.C.).

σχοινουργία, ἡ, = σχοινισμός I, *PRyl*.171.18 (i A.D.), *PFlor*.20.17 (ii A.D.).

σχοινουργός, ὁ, *land surveyor*, *PLond*.3.1171.64 (i A.D.).

σχοινοῦς, οῦσσα, οῦν, contr. for *σχοινόεις, *grown over with rushes*, Str.3.4.9; as place-name, *Schwyzer*175.23 (Megara), *IG*2.2498.12, etc.

σχοινοφῐλίνδᾰ, Adv. *a game somewhat like our hunt-the-slipper*, Poll.9.115.

σχοινοφόρος, ον, *carrying rushes, cords*, or *mats*, *EM*740.38.

σχοινοχάλῑνος [ᾰ], ον, *with rein of twisted rushes*, ἵπποι Str.17.3.7.

σχοινώδης, ες, *full of rushes*, ὄχθαι Nic.*Al*.152.

2. *stringy*, ῥάβδοι, φύλλα, Dsc.3.109, 4.46, cf. 148, 175.

σχοινωτός, ή, όν, perh. *rope- or rush-patterned*, ψέλια *PMichael*.18Ai5 (iii A.D.).

σχολάζω, Boeot. **-άδδω** *IG*7.2849.6 (Haliartus):—*to have leisure* or *spare time, to be at leisure, have nothing to do*, σὺ δ᾽ ἦν σχολάσῃς Ar.*Lys*.412, cf. Th.4.4, etc.; διὰ τὸ μὴ σχολάζειν ὑπὸ πολέμων because *they have* no *leisure left* by the wars, Pl.*Lg*.694e; ἀσχολούμεθα ἵνα σχολάζωμεν Arist.*EN*1177b5; σ. καλῶς *spend one's leisure* well, Id.*Pol*.1337b31; σ. ἐλευθερίως καὶ σωφρόνως ib. 1326b31: c. inf., *have leisure* or *time to do* a thing, X.*Cyr*.2.1.9, 8.1.18, Pl.*Lg*.763d, etc.

2. *loiter, linger*, A.*Supp*.207, 883, E.*Hec*.730, D.3.35.

II. σ. ἀπό τινος *have rest* or *respite* from a thing, *cease* from doing, X.*Cyr*.7.5.52; ἀπὸ τοῦ Κρώμνου *were set free* from the operations at K., Id.*HG*7.4.28; also σ. ἔργων Plu.*Nic*.28.

2. *to be annulled*, θεσπίζομεν ὥστε πᾶσαν ἐκποίησιν πραγμάτων .. τοῖς σεβασμίοις οἴκοις διαφερόντων .. σχολάζειν *Cod.Just*.1.2.17.1, Just.*Nov*.120.11; *to be idle, be in abeyance*, *Cod.Just*.10.16.13.1.

3. of period of time, *expire*, Just.*Nov*.111.1.

III. c. dat., *have leisure, time*, or *opportunity for* a thing, *devote one's time to* a thing, πάντα τὸν βίον ἐσχόλακεν [ἐν] τούτῳ D.22.4; σ. φιλοσοφίᾳ, μουσικῇ, etc., Luc.*Macr*.4, *VH*2.15; μόνῃ σ. ὑγιείᾳ Gal.6.168; τῇ γῇ, i.e. agriculture, *Sammelb*.4284.15 (iii A.D.); so πρὸς ταῦτα X.*Mem*.3.6.6; πρὸς τοῖς ἰδίοις Arist.*Pol*.1308b36; ἐπί τινος Id.*PA*682a34; περὶ λόγους Plu.*Brut*.22; πρὸς ἐννοίᾳ .. πρὸς αὑτόν Id.*Num*.14.

2. c. dat. pers., *devote oneself to* .., τοῖς φίλοις X.*Cyr*.7.5.39; ἑαυτοῖς Gal.6.810; ὁ στρατηγὸς .. τοῖς διαφέρουσιν ἐσχόλασεν Wilcken *Chr*.41 i8 (iii A.D.); esp. of students, *study, attend lectures*, ἐπὶ Παλλαδίῳ Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.88 M.; σ. τινί *devote oneself* to a master, *attend his lectures*, σ. Καρνεάδῃ, Ἰσοκράτει, ib. p.89 M., Plu.2.844b; τοῖς φιλοσόφοις *IG*2.1028.34 (ii/i B.C.); μετ᾽ Ἐπικούρου Phylarch.24 J.; παρά τισι Alciphr.1.34.

3. abs., *devote oneself to learning*: hence, *give lectures* (cf. σχολή II), Apollon.Perg.*Con*.1 *Praef*.; σ. Ἀθήνησιν Phld.*Rh*.1.95 S.; ἐν Λυκείῳ D.H.*Amm*.1.5, cf. Plu.*Dem*.5: c. acc. neut., ἅπερ ἐσχολάσαμεν Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1013.18; τὰ περὶ τοῦ τέλους σχολασθέντα *lectures* upon .., S.E.*M*.11.167; of a gladiator, *to be master of a school* (*ludus*), εἰς Ἔφεσον *Rev.Arch*.30(1929).27 (Gortyn).

IV. of a place, *to be vacant, unoccupied*, Plu.*CG*12, Jul.*Caes*.316c: c. dat., *to be reserved for*, τὸ ἀπ᾽ οὐρανοῦ κορυφῆς μέχρι σελήνης θεοῖς καὶ ἄστροις .. σχολάζει Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.68.

σχολαῖος, α, ον, *leisurely, tardy*, σ. κομισθῆναι to go *leisurely*, Th.3.29; σ. ποιεῖν τὴν πορείαν X.*An*.4.1.13; σχολαίτεραι ἀπαλλαγαί Hp.*Dieb.Judic*.10; βίος Plu.2.603e. Adv. -αίως X.*An*.1.5.8, Arist.*EN*1171b24, etc.: Comp. σχολαίτερα Hdt.9.6; -αίτερον Th.4.47, Pl.*R*.610d: Sup. -αίτατα X.*HG*6.3.6; but also σχολαιότερον, -ότατα, Id.*An*.1.5.9, *Lac*.11.3, Gal.6.391 (Adj.); -οτέρως Dsc.*Ther*.*Praef.*

σχολαιότης, ητος, ἡ, *leisureliness, laziness*, Th.2.18, Chor.15.7 F.-R.

σχολάριος [ᾱ], ὁ, *one of the Imperial guards*, Procop.*Arc*.24, Just.*Nov*.117.11, Agath.5.15; *SEG*37.1076 (Bithynia).

σχολαρχέω, *to be the head of a school*, D.L.4.1, al.

σχολαρχης, ου, ὁ, *head of a school*, Id.5.2, *PRyl*.397.3 (iii A.D.).

σχολαρχικός, ή, όν, *professorial*, prob. for σχολαργικός in Vett.Val.15.27.

σχολαστήριον, τό, *place for passing leisure in*, Plu.*Luc*.42, Moschioap.Ath.5.207e.

σχολαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who lives at ease, man of leisure*, *Com.Adesp*.119, LXXEx.5.17, Plu.*Brut*.3.

II. as Adj., *leisurely, idle*, βίος Id.*Cic*.3, 2.135b; ἀργὸς καὶ σ. ὄχλος Id.*Sol*.22.

σχολαστικός, ή, όν, *inclined to ease, enjoying leisure*, οἱ -κώτεραι πόλεις Arist.*Pol*.1322b37, cf. 1341a28; σύλλογοι σ. *lounging* parties, ib. 1313b4; τὸ σ. *leisure*, Id.*EN*1177b22.

2. Astrol., σ. τόπος = ἀργός II.4, Vett.Val.186.3.

II. *devoting one's leisure to learning, learned man, scholar*, Thphr.ap.D.L.5.37, Posidon.36 J., *CIG*2746 (Aphrodisias), al., *Sammelb*.1921, Plu.*Cic*.5.

2. *academic, theoretical*, ῥήτορες, opp. ἔμπαρακτοι, Phld.*Rh*.2.265 S.

3. freq. in bad sense, *pedant, learned simpleton*, Arr.*Epict*.1.11.39, M.Ant.1.16, Hierocl.*Facet*.263, al.

III. *advocate*, Phoeb.*Fig*.3; as an officially recognized *legal adviser*, *OGI*693 (iii A.D.), *PSI*1.45.2 (v A.D.), *PMasp*.2 ii 2, al. (vi A.D.), etc.; ἀπὸ σχολαστικῶν, = *ex*-σχολαστικός, *PLond*.5.1701.14 (vi A.D.); esp. *public advocate*, Lat. *defensor civitatis*, *IGRom*.4.765 (Phrygia); σ. καὶ ἔκδικος *BGU*1094.1 (vi A.D.).

σχολεαῖον, gloss on ἀσπερχές, Hsch.

σχολεῖον, τό, *school*, Arr.*Epict*.3.23.30.

II. *place for sitting* or *resting, exedra*, *BCH*10.414 (Thyatira), *IEphes*.2407.

σχολερός, ά, όν, *idle*, σχολερὸν προσθεῖναι τὰς αἰτίας τῷ γράμματι *a waste of time*, Sever.*Clyst*.5.

σχολή, ἡ, *leisure, rest, ease*, Pi.*N*.10.46, Hdt.3.134, etc.; opp. ἀσχολία, Arist.*Pol*.1334a15, etc.; σχολὴν ἄγειν to be at *leisure*, enjoy *ease*, keep *quiet*, Hdt. l.c., E.*Med*.1238, Th.5.29; ἐπί τινι *for* a thing, Pl.*Ap*.36d; περί τι Antip.*Stoic*.3.256; πρός τι Pl.*Phdr*.229e, Arr.*Epict*.1.27.15; τινι Luc.*Cal*.15; σ. ἀγαγεῖν ἐπί τινα to give up *one's time* to him, Id.*DDeor*.12.2, etc.; σ. ἔχειν to have *leisure*, E.*Andr*.732, Pl.*Lg*.813c, etc.; ἀμφὶ ἑαυτόν for one's own business, X.*Cyr*.7.5.42; σ. ποιεῖσθαι to find leisure, πρός τι Id.X.*Mem*.2.6.4: c. inf., Pl.*Ion*530d; μὴ σχολὴν τίθει, i.e. make haste, A.*Ag*.1059; ἡνίκ᾽ ἂν σχολὴν λάβω E.*IT*1432; σχολή [ἐστί] μοι I have *time*, οὐ σχολὴ αὐτῷ Pl.*Prt*.314d; οὐκ οὔσης σ. Ar.*Pl*.281; also παρούσης πολλῆς σ. .. πρός τι Pl.*Plt*.272b: prov., οὐ σ. δούλοις Arist.*Pol*.1334a21: c. inf., οὔτοι .. τῇδ᾽ ἐμοὶ σ. πάρα τρίβειν A.*Ag*.1055, etc.; εἴ τῳ καὶ-λογίζεσθαι σ. S.*Aj*.816; εἴ σοι σ. προϊόντι ἀκούειν Pl.*Phdr*.227b; καταβαίνειν οὐ σ. Ar.*Ach*.409,al.; σ. πλείων ἢ θέλω πάρεστί μοι A.*Pr*.818; σχολὴ ἐδόκει γίγνεσθαι he thought he had *plenty of time*, Th.5.10; σ. διδόναι, παρέχειν τινί, X.*Cyr*.4.2.22, *Hier*.10.5; σ. καταναλίσκειν εἴς τι Isoc.1.18; τὴν τοῦ πράττοντος σ. περιμένειν to wait his *leisure*, Pl.*R*.370b; σχολῆς τόδ᾽ ἔργον a work for *leisure*, i.e. requiring attention, E.*Andr*.552: freq. with Preps., ἐπὶ σχολῆς at *leisure*, Pl.*Tht*.172d; κατὰ σχολήν Ar.*Ec*.48, Pl.*Phdr*.228a; μετὰ σχολῆς Id.*Criti*.110a; ὑπὸ σχολῆς Plu.2.667d; v. infr. B.

2. c. gen., *leisure, rest from* a thing, ἔν τινι σχολῇ κακοῦ S.*OT*1286; ὡς ἂν σχολὴν λύσωμεν .. πόνων E.*HF*725; σ. ἐστί τινι τῶν πράξεων Pl.*Lg*.961b, cf. *R*.370c; also σ. γίγνεταί τινι ἀπό τινος Id.*Phd*.66d; σ. ἄγειν ἀπό τινος to keep *clear* of .., X.*Cyr*.8.3.47; ἡ τῶν ἀναγκαίων σ. Arist.*Pol*.1269a35.

3. *idleness*, τίκτει γὰρ οὐδὲν ἐσθλὸν εἰκαία σ. S.*Fr*.308; σ. τερπνὸν κακόν E.*Hipp*.384.

4. *absence* of, σχολὴν .. τῆς τῶν πραγμάτων νομῆς Just.*Nov*.167.1.

II. *that in which leisure is employed*, οὐ κάμνω σχολῇ I am not weary of *talk*, Id.*Ion*276; esp. *learned discussion, disputation, lecture*, Pl.*Lg*.820c (pl.), Arist.*Pol*.1323b39; παρεκαθίζανον .. σχολαῖς φιλομαθεῖν προαιρούμενοι *IG*2.1011.22; ταῦτ᾽ οὐ σχολὴ

Πλάτωνος; Alex.158; σχολὰς ἀναγράψαι Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.74 M., cf. Plu.2.37c, etc.; σ. περὶ πολιτείας γράψασθαι ib. 790e; σ. ἀναγνῶναι, λέγειν, Phld.*Acad.Ind*..82 M., Arr.*Epict*.4.11.35; ἠθικαὶ σ., title of work by Persaeus, *Stoic*.1.102, cf. Cic.*Tusc*.1.4.7, 8.

2. *a group to whom lectures were given, school*, Arist.*Pol*.1313b3, Phld.*Ind.Sto*.10, D.H.*Isoc*.1, *Dem*.44, Plu.*Per*.35, Alex.7, etc.; σ. ἔχειν to keep *a school*, Arr.*Epict*.3.21.11; σχολῆς ἡγεῖσθαι to be master of *it*, Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.92 M., D.H.*Amm*.1.7.

3. Lat. *schola*, = σχολαστήριον, Vitr.5.10.4, *CIL*10.381, etc.

III. σχολαί, αἱ, *regiments of the Imperial guard*, Procop.*Goth*.4.27, Suid. s.v. διέδριον; Lat. *scholae*, *Cod.Theod*.14.17.9 (iv A.D.), etc.; κόμ(ης) σχολῆ(ς) γεντιλίων ἰωνιόρων *Chiron*6.305 no. 12 (Phrygia, vi A.D.).

b. *section* of an office, *PMasp*.57 ii 18 (vi A.D.); of the 15 'schools' of shorthand writers, Lyd.*Mag*.3.6.

B. σχολῇ as Adv., *in a leisurely way, tardily*, ἤνυτον σ. βραδύς S.*Ant*.231, cf. Th.1.142, 3.46, And.2.19, etc.; ἄτρεμά τε καὶ σ. Alex.135.4; σ. καὶ βάδην Plb.8.28.11.

2. *at one's leisure*, i.e. *scarcely, hardly, not at all*, S.*OT*343, *Ant*.390, Pl.*Sph*.233b, etc.; παραινῶ πᾶσι .. σ. τεκνοῦσθαι παῖδας E.*Fr*.317; σ. γε And.1.102, X.*Mem*.3.14.3; σ. που Pl.*Sph*.261b: freq. in apodosi, to introduce an *a fortiori* argument, εἰ δὲ μὴ .., ἦ που σχολῇ .. γε if not so .., *hardly* or *much less* so .., And.1.90; εἰ αὗται .. μὴ ἀκριβεῖς εἰσι, σχολῇ αἵ γε ἄλλαι Pl.*Phd*.65b; εἰ μὴ τούτων .., σ. τῶν γε ἄλλων Arist.*Metaph*.999a10; ὁπότε γὰρ .., answered by σ. γε, Pl.*R*.610e; μὴ γιγνώσκων τὴν οὐσίαν σ. τήν γε ὀρθότητα διαγνώσεται Id.*Lg*.668c.

σχολιάζω, *write scholia* or *commentaries on*, τὰ Λυκόφρονος Tz.ad Lyc.1446.

σχολιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *scholiast, commentator*, Eust.194.31.

σχολικός, ή, όν, (σχολή II) *scholastic*, ὑπομνήματα Ath.3.83b; παράδοσις Heliod.ap.Orib.49.8.1; *academic*, σ. συγγυμνασσία A.D.*Conj*.213.2; σ. πλάσματα *school* compositions, D.Chr.18.18; σ. ἀγνόημα an error *of the* (Aristarchean) *school*, Sch.Il.2.111; σχολικὸν μᾶλλον ἢ παραγγελματικόν, more *like lectures* than a handbook, D.H.*Comp*.22; *academic, artificial*, πάθη Longin.3.5, cf. 10.7. Adv. -κῶς *after the manner of the schools*, S.E.*M*.8.13.

2. *scholarly*, Philostr.*VS*2.9.2 (Sup.).

II. σχολικά, τό, = *causae summatim excerptae*, *Gloss.*

σχολιογράφος [ᾰ], ὁ, *writer of scholia, commentator*, Sch.Par.A.R.3.376.

σχόλιον, τό, (σχολή II) *interpretation, comment*, Cic.*Att*.16.7.3; σχόλια λέγειν Arr.*Epict*.3.21.6; esp. *short note, scholium*, Gal.18(2).847, etc.; σχόλια συναγείρων Luc.*Vit.Auct*.23, cf. Porph.*Plot*.3; σ. εἴς τι *on* a book, Marin.*Procl*.27.

II. *tedious speech, lecture*, Hsch., Phot.

σχολύδριον, τό, Dim. of σχόλιον, Tz.ad Lyc.1414 (-ίδρια codd. plerique).

σχόμενος, v. ἔχω.

σχονθύλλω, = τονθορύζω, Hsch.

σχῦρ, ὁ, = χήρ, *hedgehog*, Id.

σχῶ, σχῶμεν, σχών, v. ἔχω.

σῶ, v. σάω, σήθω.

σῷ, Att. contr. for σῶοι.

σωάδδει, v. σῴζω.

σωβῆρις· ναῦς πορθμίς. ἔνιοι τὴν παλαιάν Hsch.

σωδάριον, τό, = σουδάριον, Hermipp.96 (s.v.l.).

σῶδες, οἱ, a kind of *singing-bird*, Dionys.*Av*.3.2.

σώειλον, τό, unexpld. wd. in *CPR*7.44.22 *bis* (v/vi A.D.).

σωζόπολις, εως, ὁ, ἡ, gloss on ὀρθόπολις, Sch.Pi.*O*.2.14.

σῴζω, with ι wherever ζ follows ω, as σῴζω, *EM*741.27, and so (written σωιζ-) in Inscrr. and Papyri down to iii B.C., e.g. *IG*1.625.4, 2.687.35, 1611.378, Isyll.75 (lapis), *PCair.Zen*.482.17, 532.23 (iii B.C.), *Test.Epict*.1.6 (iii/ii B.C.), (ἀνα-) *IG*2.492.13, also in cod. Laur. of S.*El*.993, al., but otherwise without it, e.g. ἔσωσε *IG*9(2).257.11 (Thess., v B.C.); but Didym. (and many Hellenistic and later Inscrr. and Papyri) rejected the ι eyerywhere, v. *EM*l.c., and on the other hand Inscrr. show σῳσ- (always written σωισ-) from v B.C., ἔσῳσεν *IG*1.1085.5, 2.1236.6, συνδιασῴσαντες *GDI*1612.9 (Dyme, iii B.C.), σῷσαι (3 sg. opt.) *IG*5(2)357.152 (Stymphalus, iii B.C.), διέσῳσαν *OGI*56.18 (Canopus, iii B.C.), cf. *PPetr*.3p.72 (iii B.C.); σοζ[, i.e. σωζ[, occurs in *IG*1.590: fut. σώσω S.*Ph*.1391, Th.1.137, etc.; early Att. σωῶ *IG*1.188.30: pf. σέσωκα, also σέσῳκα, v. ἀνασῴζω:—Med., fut. σώσομαι E.*Ba*.793, (ἐκ-) A.*Pers*.360, (σια-) X.*Cyr*.4.2.28: aor. ἐσωσάμην Ar.*Ec*.402:—Pass., fut. σωθήσομαι Th.5.111, Ar.*Nu*.77, Hp.*Prog*.1, etc.: aor. ἐσώθην Th.1.110, al., *SIG*167.37 (Mylasa, iv B.C.) (ἐσώσθην only in Hsch.): σωσθείς (sp. σοσθίς) *SEG*32.1084 (Spain, v A.D.); pf. σέσωσμαι A.*Th*.[821(820)], σέσωσται E.*IT*607, D.56.33, σεσώσμεθα S.*Tr*.83, etc.; but σέσωται Pl.*Criti*.109d, cf. 110a, σεσωμένος *PCair.Zen*.331.8 (iii B.C.); said to be Att. by Phot.; διασεσῳμένους is found in *IG*2.435.11 (after 336 B.C.) and διασεσῳμένοι in *PCair.Zen*.240.11 (iii B.C.); later σέσῳσται *IG*12(7).386.25 (Amorgos, iii B.C.).—The foll. forms are found in Hom. and dialects,

1. pres. part. σώζων Od.5.490; 3 sg. ind. or opt. σώζει (-οι) Hes.*Op*.376 (v.l. for εἴη): pres. part. Pass. σωζόμενοι (-ομένοισι) Thgn.68, 235 (s.v.l.).

2. from **σαόω,** 3 sg. σαοῖ Thgn.868, Call.*Del*.22, etc.; 3 pl. σαοῦσι Tyrt.11.13; 2 sg. imper. σάου *h.Hom*.13.3, Call.*Epigr*.35 (as v.l.), etc.: 2 sg. impf. ἐσάους *Inscr.Délos*1658; fut. σαώσω Il.10.44: aor. ἐσάωσα 21.611, Pi.*Fr*.231: aor. inf. Pass. σαωθῆναι Il.15.503, Od.10.473; imper. σαωθήτω Il.17.228; Ep. 3 pl. ἐσάωθεν Od.3.185: fut. Med. σαώσομαι 21.309.

3. from **σάωμι,** Aeol. 2 sg. σάως Alc.73 (fort. σάῳς); 2 sg. imper. σάω Od.13.230, 17.595, Call.*Lav.Pall*.142, *Cer*.134, *fr*.112.8 Pf., etc.: σάω as 3 sg.impf., Il.16.363, 21.238.

4. from **σώω,** part. σώοντες Od.9.430; Ion. impf. σώεσκον Il.8.363; σώετε, σώσεθαι, A.R.197, 2.610.

5. from **σόω,** subj. σόῃς, -ῃ -ωσι, Il.9.681, 424, 393 vulg., where Tyrannio. ap.Hdn.Gr.2.66 reads σοῷς, σοῷ, σοῶσι; in 9.681 Aristarch. read both σαῷς and σοῷς; the forms σοῷς, σοῷ perh. arise from σαόω, by contraction and 'distraction': but σόωσι from σώωσι acc. to Hdn.Gr. l.c.; Hsch. cites also σόεις, σοῦται as = σώζεις σώζεται.

6. Lacon. **σωάδδει**· παρατηρεῖ, Hsch.: but also **-σοΐδδω,** aor. ἀπέσοιξεν· ἀπέσωσεν, Λάκωνες, Id.

7. σωννύω, Dinol.5:—*save, keep,*

1. of persons, *save from death, keep alive*, σώοντες ἑταίρους Od.9.430; ζωοὺς σάω Il.21.238; ὅτ' ἄσφ' ἀπολλυμένοις σάως Alc.73, cf. Th.1.91, X.*An*.3.1.38; πόδες καὶ γοῦνα σ. τινά Il.21.611; νὺξ στρατὸν σ. 9.78; *spare*, Od.22.357:—Pass., *to be saved, kept alive,*

preserved, opp. ἀπολέσθαι, Il.15.503, Od.3.185, etc.; ἀγαπητῶς σεσωσμένους Lys.16.16; *keep a whole skin, escape destruction*, οἱ σωθησόμενοι Pl.*Tht*.176d; so in pres. σωζόμενος, Thgn.68, 235 (s.v.l.); *to be healed, recover from sickness*, Hp.*Coac*.136, Is.1.10 (dub.l.); ὑγιαίνοντες καὶ σωζόμενοι *IG*2.1028.89 (i B.C.); σώζεο, as a wish, *God bless you, farewell*, Call.*Del*.150, *AP*5.240 (Paul. Sil.), 9.372; σώζοισθε ib. 717 (Pall.); also, *save oneself, escape*, σώθητι Pl.*Cri*.44b; μόγις or μόλις σῴζεσθαι *escape* with difficulty, Id.*Ep*.332c, D.S.2.48, etc.; χαλεπῶς σ. Thgn.675.

b. esp. in *NT*, of God or Christ, 1Ep.Cor.1.21, etc.; σ. τὸ ἀπολωλός Ev.Luc.19.10; σ. τὸν κόσμον Ev.Jo.12.47:—freq. in Pass., *to be saved* or *in a state of salvation*, Ev.Matt.19.25, etc.; οἱ σῳζόμενοι Ev.Luc.13.23, Act.Ap.2.47.

2. of things, *keep safe, preserve*, rare in Hom., σάω μὲν ταῦτα, σάω δ᾽ ἐμέ Od.13.230; σπέρμα πυρὸς σώζων 5.490; πόλιν καὶ ἄστυ σ. Il.17.144; σαώσει Ἀργείους καὶ νῆας 10.44, cf. 9.230: freq. in Trag. and Att., σ. φάρμακον S.*Tr*.686; τὰ τόξα Id.*Ph*.766; τὰ σκεύη, παῖδας οἶκον χρήματα, καρπούς, Ar.*Pax*730 (anap.), *Av*.380 (troch.), 1062 (lyr.); τὰ πατρῷα, τὰ ὑπάρχοντα, Id.*Th*.820 (lyr.), Th.1.70; σ. πόλιν *preserve* the city or the state, Hdt.8.34, A.*Th*.749 (lyr.), S.*Ant*.1058, Pl.*R*.417a, cf. *Grg*.512b, etc.; τὰ πράγματα Th.1.74; τὴν Ἑλλάδα Ar.*Lys*.525 (lyr.); τὰς πολιτείας, τὴν δημοκρατίαν, etc., Arist.*Pol*.1309[b]15, 36; τόνδε γὰρ [λόγον] σῴζων *keeping* it *secret*, A.*Pr*.524, cf. S.*OC*1530; σ. καιρόν *save* or *recover* an opportunity, D.19.6, cf. 23.4:—Med., *keep* or *preserve for oneself*, τὴν εὐλάβειαν S.*El*.993, cf. E.*Alc*.146, etc.; οὑτὸς αὑτῷ σ. τι Ar.*Ec*.402, cf. *Eq*.1017 (hex.):—Pass., τὸ ἄπραγμον οὐ σῴζεται *is* not *secure*, Th.2.63; ἡ .. πόλις οὐκ ἂν ἐσῴζετο*;* Ar.*Ec*.219; *to be preserved* or *extant*, of books, Longin.ap.Porph.*Plot*.20, Gal.15.705, D.C.70.2.

3. *keep, observe, maintain* laws, etc., σ. ἐφετμάς A.*Eu*.241; τὸν παρόντα νοῦν Id.*Pr*.394; τοὺς καθεστῶτας νόμους S.*Ant*.1114, cf. Arist.*VV*1250[b]17; τοὺς σοὺς λόγους E.*Hel*.1552; τὸ μόρσιμον ib. 613; τὰ πρὸς τοὺς κατοίκους δίκαια *BGU*562.19 (ii A.D.); *confirm*, τὸ τοῦ ποιήσαντος Arist.*Mu*.400[b]24, cf. Antig.*Mir*.45 (Pass.); πρὸς τὸ τὰ φαινόμενα σῴζειν to *retain* the observed facts, Procl.*Hyp*.5.10; cf. Hipparch.2.3.23; σ. τὴν ὑπόθεσιν Arist.*Cael*.306[a]30; κατὰ ποσὸν σῴζει τὴν πρὸς τὸ μῶλυ ἐμφέρειαν *retains*, i.e. *does not lack*, a certain resemblance to .., Dsc.3.46, cf. 98. Sor.*Fasc*.8:—Pass., *to be maintained*, τοῦ μήκους σῳζομένου Arist.*Mete*.386[a]2; ἐφ᾽ ᾧ τοῖς θεοῖς τὰ ἱερὰ σωθήσεσθαι *PHib*.1.77.7 (iii B.C.).

b. part. σῳζόμενος, *being currenlty in force*, τοῦ σῳζομένου κανόνος *Cod.Just*.1.2.24.5.

4. *keep in mind, remember*, E.*Hel*.266, Pl.*R*.486c: more freq. in Med., παρῆκα θεσμῶν οὐδέν, ἀλλ᾽ ἐσῳζόμην .. ὅπως δύσνιπτον ἐκ δέλτου γραφήν S.*Tr*.682, cf. *El*.1257; μηδ᾽ ἃ ἔμαθε σῴζοιτο Pl.*R*.455b; in full, μνήμην σῴζομαι στρατεύματος E.*IA*302 (lyr.), cf. Pl.*Grg*.501a, *Tht*.163d.

II. Constr.:

1. simply c. acc., v. supr.

2. with a sense of motion to a place, *bring* one *safe* to, τὸν δ᾽ ἐσάωσεν ἐς ποταμοῦ προχοάς Od.5.452; ἐς ὅμιλον Il.19.401; πόλινδε 5.224, etc.; ἐς οἴκους S.*Ph*.311; εἰς τὴν βασιλείαν τὴν ἐπουράνιον 2Ep.Ti.4.18:—Pass., *come safe to* a place, σωθέντος ἐμεῦ ὀπίσω ἐς οἶκον Hdt.4.97, cf. 9.104; πρὸς ἤπειρον σεσῶσθαι A.*Pers*.737; δεῦρο E.*Ph*.725; οἴκαδε X.*HG*1.6.7; σῴζεσθαι ἐπὶ τὴν ὑμετέρην [χώρην] Hdt.5.98; ἐς δόμους σωθέντ᾽ S.*Tr*.611; σωθῶμεν ἐπὶ θάλατταν X.*An*.6.5.20: c. dat. pers., μόλις ὔμμιν ἐσώθην Theoc.15.4; *Peripl.M.Rubr*.56 (cod.).

3. σ. τινὰ ἐκ φλοίσβοιο, ἐκ πολέμου, *carry off safe, rescue from* .., Il.5.469, 11.752; ἐκ ποταμοῖο 21.274; ἐκ θανάτοιο Od.4.753; ἐκ πολλῶν πόνων S.*El*.1356; ἀπὸ στρατείας A.*Ag*.603; διὰ δεινῶν πραγμάτων σεσωσμένοι X.*An*.5.5.8: c. gen., σώσας ἐχθρῶν χθόνα *having rescued* it *from* them, S.*Ant*.1162; σῶσαί τινα κακοῦ Id.*Ph*.919; σεαυτὸν νούσου *Ath.Mitt*.56.124 (Smyrna); σωθῆναι κακῶν E.*Or*.779.—Both constructions may be combined, σ. τινὰ ἐκ πολέμοιο νῆας ἔπι Il.17.452; ἐκ π. μετὰ νῆας 12.123; ἐξ Αἰγίνης δεῦρο Pl.*Grg*.511d.

4. c. acc. et dat. pers., *save for* another, υἱά τινι Od.4.756; ἡμῖν τὸν βίον Pl.*Prt*.356e, etc.:—Pass., σῴζεταί τί τινι Ar.*Pax*1200, X.*An*.7.7.56.

5. c. inf., [σπονδαὶ] αἵ σε σῴζουσιν θανεῖν which *save* thee *from* dying, E.*Ph*.600 (troch.).

6. c. part., σῴζεσθαι φεύγοντες by flight, X.*Cyr*.3.3.51.

7. abs., τὰ σώσοντα *what is likely to save*, D.6.5; ἡ σῴζουσα [ψῆφος] Luc.*Harm*.3.

b. σώζων, ὁ, *Saviour*, of god, *JRS*14.28 (Iconium); epith. of Apollo, *CR*19.368 (Sizma); *SEG*31.1310 (Lycia); fem. Μοίραις σῳζούσαις *SEG*24.902 (Thrace).

c. σῴζουσα, ἡ, = ἀρτεμισία, Ps.-Dsc.3.113.

σωκάριον, τό, = σχοινίον, Hero *Geom*.4.11, dub.l. in *Gp*.20.42.

σωκέω, *have power* or *strength*, A.*Eu*.36.

2. c. inf., *to be in a condition* or *state to* do, S.*El*.119 (anap.); cf. σωκῶ· ἀντὶ τοῦ ἰσχύω. οἱ δὲ νεώτεροι ἀντὶ τοῦ σῴζω Sch.S.*El*.119.

σῶκος, ὁ, *the stout, strong one*, epith. of Hermes, Il.20.72, cf. Corn.*ND*16, Zonar.; of the planet Mercury, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.173: as pr. n. in Il.11.427.

Σωκρᾰτεῖον, τό, *monument to Socrates*, Marin.*Procl*.10.

II. pl. **-εια,** τά, *festival in memory of S.*, ib. 23.

Σωκρᾰτέω, *do like Socrates*, '*Socratize*', Ar.*Av*.1282 (ἐσωκράτων cod. R).

Σωκρᾰτης, ὁ, *Socrates*: gen. Σωκράτους; acc. sg. in Pl. Σωκράτη (as also in Ar.*Nu*.182, etc.), in X.*Mem*.1.2.33 Σωκράτην; voc. Σώκρατες:—Dim. **Σωκρᾰτίδιον,** *dear little Socrates!* Ar.*Nu*.222, al.

Σωκρᾰτίζω, = Σωκρατέω, Alciphr.2.2, Poet. in Arg.4 Ar.*Nu*.

Σωκρᾰτικός, ή, όν, *Socratic, of Socrates*, λόγοι Arist.*Po*.1447[b]11; μνημονεύματα Phld.*Vit*.p.41 J.; ἐπιστολαί Wilcken *Chr*.155 (iii A.D.); οἱ Σ. the *philosophers of his school*, Luc.*Am*.23. Adv. -κῶς *more Socratico*, Cic.*Att*.2.3.3.

Σωκρᾰτιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *imitator of Socrates*, Art.3 Ar.*Nu*.

Σωκρᾰτόγομφος, ον, *patched up by Socrates*, of the plays of Euripides, Mnesilochus ap.D.L.2.18 (v. Telecl.*Fr*.36 K.).

σωλάριον, τό, Lat. *solarium, sun-terrace*, archit., as a feature of tombs in Asia Minor, *IEphes*.1645, 2200b, al., *ISmyrna*191.7, 8, 212.3, al.; attached to a private dwelling, *Cod.Just*.8.10.12.5.

σωλήν, ῆνος, ὁ (also **σωλῆνος,** ὁ, Anan.*Oxy*.1087.57), *channel, gutter*, Archil.5, Aen.Tact.18.6, *PPetr*.2p.119 (iii B.C.), Ph.*Bel*.91.26, 28.

2. *pipe*, Hdt.3.60, Hero *Spir*.1.1, al., Arr.*Epict*.4.1.9; κεραμεοῖ σ. Plu.2.526b; σκύτινος Str.16.2.13; μολίβδινος *Gp*.10.18.6; *ventilation-pipe*, ib. 2.27.2; ἀργυροῦς καὶ χρυσοῦς (for unguents) Plu.*Galb*.19 (pl.); *grooved tile*, *IG*4.(1).109 iv 116, 117 (Epid., iv B.C.), 11(2).203 *B* 97 (Delos, iii B.C.), Hsch., etc.

3. *cylindrical box* for keeping a broken limb straight, Hp.*Off*.14, *Fract*.16, 22.

4. a shell-fish, perh. the *razor-fish*, Epich.42, Sophr.24, Philyll.13, Arist.*HA*528^{a}18, 548^{a}5, al., Gal.6.734.

5. *membrum virile*, Hsch., Sophr.24.

6. *the cavity of the spine*, Poll.2.180.

7. *grooved rails* in which wheels run, Hero *Aut*.2.2; σωλῆνες καταπαλτῶν, σκορπίων σωλῆνες, *IG*2.1628.512, 515, 515, 1629.986, 990.

8. vulgar name for *lienteria*, Steph.*in Gal*.1.314 D.

σωληνάριον, τό, Dim. of σωλήν, Hero *Spir*.1.10, al., Heliod.ap.Orib.50.9.8, Gal.10.1001, Alex.Trall.8.2.

σωληνεύομαι, Pass., *to be carried round as in a pipe*, *EM*385.27, Hsch.

σωληνίδιον, τό, *small groove*, Ph.*Bel*.75.41.

2. *small pipe*, Bito 46.5, Gal.14.787.

σωληνίζω, *hollow out like a pipe*, Ruf.ap.Orib.49.27.5; cf. σωληνόομαι.

σωληνικός, ή, όν, *tubular*, λέβης cj. in *POxy*.1002 (vi A.D.).

σωληνιον, τό, Dim. of σωλήν, Bito 46.4, Ph.*Bel*.75.46, Dsc.*Eup*.1.61, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.19.4.

σωληνίοκος, ὁ, = foreg., Hero *Spir*.2.22, Sch.D.Il.18.401.

σωληνισμός, ὁ, *hollowing out like a pipe*, Ruf.ap.Orib.49.26.5.

σωληνιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who fishes for the* σωλήν 5, Phaeniasap.Ath.3.90e.

σωληνοειδής, ές, *pipe-shaped, grooved*, Aen.Tact.16.6, Ph.2.244, D.C.49.30. Adv. -ειδῶς *like a pipe*, Ruf.*Oss*.24; *groove-wise*, Sor.1.85.

σωληνοθήρας, ου, ὁ, *one who fishes for the* σωλήν 5, Phaenias ap.Ath.3.90f.

σωληνοκέντης, ου, ὁ, *fisher of* σωλῆνες, *OGI*756.5 (Milet.).

σωληνοομαι, Pass., *serve as a groove* or *pipe*, v.l. for -ίζομαι in Paul.Aeg.6.106.

σωληνοποιός, ὁ, *pipe-maker*, *IEphes*.4315.

σωλῆνος, ὁ, v. σωλήν.

σωληνώδης, ες, = σωληνοειδής, Aristid. Quint.2.17.

σωληνωτός, ή, όν, *like a* σωλήν, ὑφάσματα Lyd.*Mag*.2.4 (= Lat. *tubulamenta*).

σωλίγξαι· δραμεῖν, Hsch.

σῶμα, ατος, τό (Arc. dat. pl. σωμάτεσι *IG*5(2).357.156 (Stymphalus, iii B.C.)), *body* of man or beast, but in Hom., as Aristarch. remarks (v. Apollon.*Lex*.), always *dead body, corpse* (whereas the living body is δέμας), ὥς τε λέων ἐχάρη μεγάλῳ ἐπὶ σώματι κύρσας Il.3.23, cf. 18.161; σ. δὲ οἴκαδ᾽ ἐμὸν δόμεναι πάλιν 7.79; σ. κατελείπομεν ἄθαπτον Od.11.53; ὧν .. σώματ᾽ ἀκηδέα κεῖται 24.187; so also in Hes.*Sc*.426, Simon.119, Pi.*O*.9.34, Hdt.7.167, Posidon.14 J., Ev.Marc.15.43, etc. τὸ σ. τοῦ τεθνεῶτος Pl.*R*.469d, cf. *Grg*.524c, D.43.65; σ. νεκρόν *POxy*.51.7 (ii A.D.); νεκρὸν σ. Gal.18(2).93, cf. νεκρός II. 1; μέγιστον σ. .. σποδοῦ, = σ. μέγιστον ὃ νῦν σποδός ἐστι, S.*El*.758; also later, Wilcken *Chr*.499 (ii/iii A.D.).

2. the *living body*, Hes.*Op*.540, Batr.44, Thgn.650, Pi.*O*.6.56, *P*.8.82, Hdt.1.139, etc.; δόμοι καὶ σώματα A.*Th*.896 (lyr.); γενναῖος τῷ σ. S.*Ph*.51; εὔρωστος τὸ σ. X.*HG*6.1.6; τὸ σ. σῴζεσθαι save one's *life*, Th.1.136; διασῴζειν or -εσθαι Isoc.6.46, X.*An*.5.5.13; περὶ πολλῶν σ. καὶ χρημάτων βουλεύειν Th.1.85; περὶ τοῦ σ. ἀγωνίζεσθαι for one's *life*, Lys.5.1; ἔχειν τὸ σ. κακῶς, ὡς βέλτιστα, etc., to be in a bad, a good state of bodily health, X.*Mem*.3.12.1, 3.12.5; fig., of an institution, εἰς τὸ τῆς πόλεως σῶμ᾽ ἀποβλέψαντες Din.1.110, Hyp.*Dem*. col.25.

3. *body*, opp. *spirit* (εἴδωλον), Pi.*Fr*.131; opp. *soul* (ψυχή), *CEG*10 (v B.C.); Pl.*Grg*.493a, *Phd*.91d; τὰ τοῦ σ. ἔργα *bodily* labours, X.*Mem*.2.8.2; αἱ τοῦ σ. ἡδοναί, αἱ κατὰ τὸ σ. ἡδ., ib. 1.5.6, Pl.*R*.328d;

b. *person*, opp. property, [τὸ σ.] σῶσαι *keep* it *untouched*, D.22.55; τὰ εἰς τὸ σ. τιμήματα *bodily* punishments, Aeschin.2.139; τὰ εἰς τὸ σ. ἀδικήματα *PHal*.1.193 (iii B.C.); opp. ὄνομα, Hdt.1.139, E.*Or*.390.

4. *animal body* opp. plants, Pl.*R*.564a (pl.); but of plants, 1Ep.Cor.15.38.

5. *civic rights* (like Lat. *caput*), Lys.23.12; ἄτιμοι τὰ σ. And.1.74; μέρος ἠτιμῶσθαι τοῦ σ. D.51.12.

6. in *NT*, of the sacramental *body* of Christ, τοῦτό ἐστι τὸ σ. μου Ev.Matt.26.26, cf. 1Ep.Cor.10.16.

b. of the *body* of Christ's church, οἱ πολλοὶ ἓν σ. ἐσμεν ἐν Χριστῷ Ep.Rom.12.5; ἡ ἐκκλησία ἥτις ἐστὶ τὸ σ. [τοῦ Χριστοῦ] Ep.Eph.1.23.

II. periphr., ἀνθρώπου σ. ἓν οὐδέν, = ἄνθρωπος οὐδὲ εἷς, Hdt.1.32; esp. in Trag., σῶμα θηρός, = θήρ, S.*OC*1568 (lyr.); τεκέων σώματα, = τέκνα, E.*Tr*.201 (lyr.); τὸ σὸν σ., = σύ, Id.*Hec*.301; rarely in sg. of many persons, σῶμα τέκνων Id.*Med*.1108 (anap.).

2. *a person, human being*, τὰ πολλὰ σ., = οἱ πολλοί, S.*Ant*.676; λευκὰ γήρᾳ σ. E.*HF*909 (lyr.); σ. ἄδικα Id.*Supp*.223, cf. Pl.*Lg*.908a, *PSI*4.359.9 366.7 (iii B.C.), etc.; ἑκάστου τοῦ σώματος *IG*1.22.14; κατὰ σῶμα *per person*, *PRev.Laws*50.9 (iii B.C.); καταστήσαντες τὸ σ. ἀφείσθωσαν τῆς ἐγγύης *PMich.Zen*.70.12 (iii B.C.); ἐργαζομένη αὐτῇ τῷ ἰδίῳ σ. working for her*self*, earning her own living, *PEnteux*.26.7 (iii B.C.); τὰ φίλτατα σ., of children, Aeschin.3.78; freq. of slaves, αἰχμάλωτα σ. D.20.77, *IG*12(7).386.25 (Amorgos, iii B.C.), *SIG*588.64 (Milet., ii B.C.), etc.; οἰκετικὰ σ. Lexap.Aeschin.1.16, cf. *SIG*633.88 (Milet., ii B.C.); δοῦλα Poll.3.78; ἐλεύθερα σ. X.*HG*2.1.19, Plb.2.6.6, etc.; later, σῶμα is used abs. for a *slave*, *PHib*.1.54.20 (iii B.C.), Plb.12.16.5, Apoc.18.13, etc.; σ. γυναικεῖον, ᾧ ὄνομα .. *GDI*2154.6 (Delph., ii B.C.); a usage censured by Poll.l.c. and Phryn.355; also of troops, τὴν τῶν σ. σύνταξιν Aen.Tact.1.1; μηχανήμασιν ἢ σώμασιν ἐναντιοῦσθαι ὧδε Id.32.1.

III. generally, *a body*, i.e. *any corporeal substance*, δεῖ αὐτὸ (sc. τὸ ὄν) σ. μὴ ἔχειν Meliss.9; ἢ μέγεθός ἐστιν ἢ σ. ἐστιν Gorg.3; σ. ἄψυχον, ἔμψυχον Pl.*Phdr*.245e, cf. *Plt*.288e, Arist.*Ph*.265^{b}29, al.; ὁ λίθος σ. ἐστι Luc.*Vit.Auct*.25; φασὶν οἱ μὲν σ. εἶναι τὸν χρόνον, οἱ δὲ ἀσώματον S.E.*M*.10.215; κυκλικὸν σ., of one of the spheres, Jul.*Or*.5.162b, al.; τό μέμπτον σ. the fifth *element*, Philol.12, *Placit*.1.3.22, Jul.*Or*.4.132c; *metallic substance*, Olymp.Alch.p.71 B.

2. Math., *figure of three dimensions, solid*, opp. a surface, etc., Arist.*Top*.142^{b}24, *Metaph*.1020^{a}14, al.

IV. *the body* or *whole* of a thing, esp. of complete parts of the body, τὸ σ. τῶν νεφρῶν Id.*HA*497^{a}9; τὰ σ. τῶν αἰσθητηρίων Id.*GA*744^{b}24; τὸ σ. τῆς γαστρός, τῆς κοιλίας, Gal.15.667, 806; σ. παιδοποιόν Ael.*NA*17.42: generally, *the whole body* or *frame* of a thing, ὑπὸ σώματι γᾶς A.*Th*.947 (lyr.); τὸ σ. τοῦ παντός, τοῦ κόσμου, Pl.*Ti*.31b, 32c; ὕδωρ, ποταμοῦ σ. Chaerem.17; τὸ σ. τῆς πίστεως the *body* of the proof, i.e. arguments, Arist.*Rh*.1354^{a}15; τῆς λέξεως Longin.*Rh*.p.188 H.; of *a body* of writings, Cic.*Att*.2.1.4; *text* of a document, opp. ὑπογραφή, *BGU*187.12 (ii A.D.), cf. *PFay*.34.20 (ii A.D.); of a will, *POxy*.494.30 (ii A.D.).

2. ξύλα σώματα *logs*, opp. κλάδοι, *POxy*.1738.3 (iii A.D.); σ. μέγα περσέας *CPHerm*.7 ii 27, cf. iii 8 (iii A.D.).

σῶμαι, Dor. for σοῦμαι, v. σωύω.

σωμάλοιφος· ὁ κατειλημμένος σώματι τὰ σκύτινα αἰδοῖα, Hsch.; (cj. **σωμάλοιφος**· κατηλιμμένος. **σωμάτια**· τὰ σκύτινα αἰδοῖα)

σωμάριστρον, = ζωμ-, *soup-ladle*, *PLond*.4.1657.10 (iv/v A.D.).

σωμασκέω, *exercise the body, practise wrestling*, etc., X.*Cyr*.1.6.17, 3.1.20, Plb.6.47.8, etc. σ. αὑτόν D.L.8.12: metaph., σ. τὸν πόλεμον *train* War (personified) for action, Plu.*Aem*.8.

σωμασκητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one that practises bodily exercises*, D.L.8.46.

σωμασκία, ἡ, *bodily exercise, athletic training of the body*, Pl.*Phlb*.30b, *Lg*.646d, 674b, X.*Mem*.3.9.11, Ph.2.8 (pl.).

σωμασκίας, ου, ὁ, *one who takes bodily exercise*, Poll.3.154; glossed by κατάσαρκος, Hdn.*Epim*.130.

σωμᾰτεῖον, τό, *corporate body*, *Cod.Just*.6.48.1.10, al.

2. *a body*, i.e. component individual, ὡς ἐλλειπόντων δῆθεν τοῖς ἀριθμοῖς σωματείων *Cod.Just*.1.2.20.

σωμᾰτεκμᾰγεῖον, τό, *body-towel, bath-towel*, Meyer *Ostr*.62.4 (ii B.C.).

σωμᾰτεμπορέω, *trade in slaves*, Str.14.5.2.

σωμᾰτεμπόριον, τό, *stock of slaves for sale*, *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 15, al.

σωμᾰτέμπορος, ον, *slave-dealer*, Dsc.*Eup*.1.233, *OGI*524.5 (Thyatira), Artem.3.17, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).213, Eust.1416.26, *Gloss*.

σωμᾰτηγέω, *carry a body*, of saddle-mules, Hsch. s.v. ἀστράβη, Eust.1625.40.

σωμᾰτηγός, όν, (ἄγω) *carrying a body*, i.e. *used for riding*, σ. ἡμίονος Suid. s.v. ἀστράβη.

σωμᾰτίδιον, τό, Dim. of σῶμα IV. 1, *text* of a document, *PLips*.11.14 (iii A.D.).

σωμᾰτίζω, *embody*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.45.

II. *put into documentary form, execute*, *PThead*.5.19 (iv A.D.), *PMasp*.133.6 (vi A.D.).

2. *register, book*, σωματίσαντός μοι .. πόρον *POxy*.2131.12 (iii A.D.):—Pass., c. dat., -ίσθησαν τοῖς δεῖνα ἄρουραι ib. 1044.26 (ii/iii A.D.).

b. *register for taxation*, *BGU*2488.3 (ii A.D.), *PWarren*3.13 (vi A.D.).

σωμᾰτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the body, bodily*, opp. ψυχικός, ἔργα Arist.*EN*1101^{b}33; πάθη ib. 1173^{b}9; ἡδοναί ib. 1104^{b}5; τὰ σ. ἡδέα ib. 1152^{a}5; πόνοι *SIG*708.11 (Istropolis, ii B.C.); ἐργασίαι *PFay*.21.10 (ii A.D.); ἀσθένεια *BGU*1773.13 (i B.C.), *PFlor*.51.5 (ii A.D.).

2. *bodily, corporeal*, opp. ἀσώματος, Arist.*de An*.404^{b}31, cf. *Metaph*.987^{a}4, *Ph*.214^{a}12, Ti.Locr.96a; σ. ἐποίησαν τὰ δώδεκα ζῴδια κατὰ τὰ μέλη τοῦ ἀνθρώπου *game somatic application* (cf. μελοθεσία I. 1) *to* .., Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.143: Comp. -ώτερος Thphr.*CP*1.14.3: Sup. -ώτατος Id.*Sens*.37. Adv. -κῶς *corporeally*, Ph.1.484, Ep.Col.2.9, Plu.2.424e; ἀργυρικῶς ἢ σ. κολασθήσεται *OGI*664.17 (Egypt, iii A.D.): Astrol. -κῶς, opp. 'in aspect', Ptol.*Tetr*.52, 132, 147: Comp. -ώτερον S.E.*P*.1.7.

3. *forming a corpus*, αἱ σποράδην καὶ οὐ σ. ζητήσεις D.L.7.198.

σωμᾰτῖνος, η, ον, = foreg., *Gloss*.

σωμάτιον, τό, Dim. of σῶμα, *small body, poor body*, Isoc.*Ep*.4.11, Epicur.*Fr*.181, Gnathaena.ap.Ath.13.584b, etc.; ἀσθένεια τοῦ σ. *PHerc*.1041.1; of a sick man's body, *PCair.Zen*.254 (iii B.C.), Gal.13.1025, cf. Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.4; of an animal, Arist.*Fr*.339; of an infant, Sor.1.117.

2. *corpse*, Plu.2.119b, Pap. in *Stud.Ital*.12(1935).99 (ii A.D.), *PLips*.30.13 (iii A.D.), Hdn.2.1.1.

3. *slave*, *PSI*6.602.2 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.93.11 (iii B.C.), *PUniv.Giss*.20.14 (ii A.D.), etc.

II. of things,

1. *small body, corpuscle*, Arist.*de An*.409^{a}11, *HA*525^{a}2.

2. pl., *padding*, used by actors to improve their figure, Pl.Com.256, Luc.*JTr*.41, Poll.2.235, 4.115.

3. *book, volume*, Heraclit.*All*.1, Porph.*Plot*.26; *structure* of a poem, Longin.9.13.

4. *text*, opp. signature, *PGen*.11.18, 68.18 (iv A.D.).

5. *instalment* of a sum due, *PEleph*.14.21 (iii B.C.).—**σωμάτειον** is freq. v.l., cf. *CIG*2829.9, 2835.5 (Aphrodisias).

σωμᾰτισμός, ὁ, *embodiment in a legal instrument*, *POxy*.268.18 (i A.D.), 1726.4 (iii A.D.).

2. *registration* of liability to taxation, *PFay*.33.18 (ii A.D.), *PHamb*.11.11 (iii A.D.): generally, *registration, listing*, *PLond*.3.604.3 (i A.D.); σ. κατ' ἄνδρα *BGU*141 *A* 4 (iii A.D.).

σωμᾰτοβλάβεια [βλᾰ], ἡ, *bodily, harm* or *injury*, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.209.

σωμᾰτοειδής, ές, *bodily, corporeal*, Pl.*Phd*.83d, 86a; τὸ σ. *corporeal nature*, ib. 81b, c.

2. *incarnate*, of a god, Ephor.31(*b*) J., *Rev.Phil*.1930.250 (Egypt, *Tab.Defix*.).

3. *substantial, solid*, Thphr.*HP*5.9.3, *Ign*.48, al.

II. metaph., *organic, systematic*, ἀπαγγελίαι Arist.*Rh.Al*.1442^{b}31; ἱστορία Plb.1.3.4. Adv. -δῶς Arist.*Rh.Al*.1436^{a}29.

σωμᾰτοθήκη, ἡ, *sarcophagus*, *TAM*2(1).122 (Levissi), 222.1 (Sidyma), *CIG*4224*c* (near Telmissus), *JHS*34.28 (Lycia), 12.268 (Cilicia).

σωμᾰτοθήκιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., written -θήκιν, *MAMA*3.753 (Corycus).

σωμᾰτομᾰχέω, *practise gymnastic exercises with an opponent*, Gal.15.197.

σωμᾰτομιξία, ἡ, *sexual intercourse*, Ps.-Callisth.3.12 (pl.).

σωμᾰτοπλαστέω, *model a body*, interpol. in Jul.*Ep*.89 (p.138 B.–C.).

σωμᾰτοπλαστικός, ή, όν, *forming bodies*, Lyd.*Mens*.39.

σωμᾰτοποιέω, *give bodily existence to*, ἐνέργειαν Herm.ap.Stob.1.41.6.

2. *represent in art*, τὸν Ἔρωτα Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.87.

3. *personify*, Men.Rh.p.333 S., Sch.Ar.*Ach*.976, 989.

4. Pass., *become more solid* or *bulky*, Dsc.5.75, Sor.1.17.

II. *organize as a body*, τὸ ἔθνος Plb.2.45.6, cf. D.S.11.86, D.L.2.138; *make into a whole*, σ. τὰ κεχωρισμένα Artem.4 *Prooem*.; σ. τὴν διαίρεσιν, τὴν φράσιν, Sch.Hermog. in Rh.7.60, 791 W.:—Pass., Longin.40.1.

III. *provide with bodily strength, recruit*, τοὺς ἵππους Plb.3.87.3; τὸν Φίλιππον Id.16.1.9; *subsidize*, τινὰ τῶν πολιτικῶν χορηγίων σωματοποιῶν παρ' ἑαυτοῦ *SIG*762.40 (Dionysopolis, i B.C.); *provide with refreshment*, Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.66 M.: metaph., *revive, refresh*, τὰς ψυχάς, πᾶσαν ἐλπίδα, Plb.3.90.4, 33.17.3, cf. *Frr*.229–31; τὰς ὁρμάς D.S.18.10; τοὺς πυρετούς Antyll.ap.Orib.4.11.1.

2. *exalt, magnify*, πράξεις Plb.*Fr*.47:—Pass., ὑπὸ γυναικῶν -ουμένους *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).154.

σωμᾰτοποιησις, εως, ἡ, *the giving of bodily existence*, Ptol.*Tetr*.105, Herm.ap.Stob.1.41.6.

σωμᾰτοποιία, ἡ, = foreg., Ps.-Ocell.2.10.

σωμᾰτοποιός, όν, *giving bodily existence*, Iamb.*Myst*.8.1 (v.l. σώματα ποιὰ).

σωμᾰτότης, ητος, ἡ, *corporeality*, S.E.*M*.3.85, Gal.19.482, Plot.2.4.12, *Theol.Ar*.5, Iamb.*Protr*.21.

σωμᾰτοτροφεῖον, τό, *a place where slaves are kept, slave-depot*, D.S.34.2.

σωμᾰτουργέω, = σωματοποιέω: metaph., *form into a whole*, Procl.*in Ti*.2.71 D., al.

σωμᾰτουργία, ἡ, = σωματοποιία, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69, Porph.*Antr*.14.

σωμᾰτουργικός, όν, = σωματοποιός, Procl.*in Ti*.1.358 D., al.

σωμᾰτουργός, όν, *creative of bodies*, Id.*in Prm*.p.638 S., *in Ti*.1.311 D.

σωμᾰτοφθορέω, *pollute with the body*, A.*Ag*.948 (s.v.l.).

σωμᾰτοφόρβος, ον, *nourishing the body*, Man.4.232.

σωμᾰτοφόρος, ον, *bearing a metallic substance*, γῆ Olymp.Alch.p.71 B.

σωμᾰτοφρουρητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = σωματοφύλαξ, Man.4.232.

σωμᾰτοφῠής, ές, *corporeal*, Gal.*Phil.Hist*.13.

σωμᾰτοφῠλᾰκέω, *to be a bodyguard*, D.S.14.43: c. acc., J.*AJ*6.6.1, 11.3.1.

σωμᾰτοφῠλᾰκία, ἡ, *guarding the body* or *person*, D.S.16.93, 17.65.

σωμᾰτοφῠλᾰκιον, τό, *place where a body is guarded* or *kept, sepulchre*, Luc.*Cont*.22.

σωμᾰτοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *bodyguard*, *SEG*31.80 (Athens, 307/1 B.C.); *Sammelb*.3941.5 (ii B.C.), Plb.15.32.6, J.*Vit*.18, Gal.14.624: in pl., Plb.8.20.8, al., LXXJu.12.7, D.S.34.2, Arr.*An*.1.6.5, Hdn.4.13.1: as Adj., *protecting the body*, φυλακτήριον σωματοφύλαξ πρὸς δαίμονας *PMag.Lond*.121.597.

σωμᾰτόω, *make corporeal*, prob. in Philol.11:—Pass., *become corporeal* or *substantial*, Arist.*GA*739^{a}12, 744^{a}17, *Sens*.445^{a}23, Thphr.*CP*6.11.14.

2. Pass., *to be embodied, associated with a body*, ψυχὴ .. σωματωθεῖσα Plot.1.6.5; -θεῖσα αἴσθησις Dam.*Pr*.16.

σωμᾰτώδης, ες, = σωματοειδής I, Arist.*HA*521^{b}27; τὰ σ. Id.*GA*737^{a}35, al.: Comp. and Sup. -έστερος, -έστατος, Id.*Pr*.863^{b}9, *PA*647^{a}20.

σωμᾰτωσις, εως, ἡ, *embodying, making of bodies*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.41.6; *formation of the body*, *Theol.Ar*.31.

2. *thickening, consolidation*, Thphr.*CP*6.11.14.

3. Math., *becoming solid, acquiring a third dimension*, *Theol.Ar*.16, 36.

4. *the stuff of which bodies are made*, ἐκ τῆς γειναμένης -ώσεως ἐποίησεν ἡμᾶς Herm.ap.Stob.1.41.8.

σωμελής, ές, *sound of limb*, *Schwyzer*181 iv 4 (Crete).

σωμόβουβλον, τό, *beef*, *Stud.Pal*.20.250.3 (vi/vii A.D.).

σωμφιακός, ή, όν, adj. describing some aspect of embalming, τὴν σωμφιακὴν τέχνην *PHeid*.327.8 (A.D. 99).

σωννύω, = σῴζω (q.v.).

σώομαι, = σοῦμαι, σεύομαι, A.R.2.1010, 3.307.

II. v. σῴζω.

σῶος, v. σῶς.

Σωπάτρειος, α, ον, *of Sopatros*, *Inscr.Délos*438.2 (ii B.C.): neut. -εια, τά, *festival in his honour*, ib. 320 *B* 58 (iii B.C.).

σωπάω, Dor. and poet. for σιωπάω, Pi.*I*.1.63; cf. διασιωπάω.

Σωπή, = Σιωπή, prob. cj. in Emp.123; σωπὴ γενέσθω Call.*Iamb*.1.102, cf. 255.

σωπιαίνουσιν· οἱ κύνες παρὰ Ξενοφῶντι, Hsch.

Σώπολις, εως, ὁ, = σωσίπολις, name of a deity, *IEphes*.1060, 1233.

2. as an honorific title (artificial epic form σαόπτ-), Δῆμος ὁ Μιλήτοιο σαόπτολιν ὧδε γεραίρει Βιτιανὸν στήληι *SEG*29.1139 (Miletus, iv/v A.D.).

σωπομπία, ἡ, *guaranteed manumission*, *Schwyzer*336.11 (Delph.).

σωρά, ἡ, *scopa*, *Gloss*. (dub.).

σωρακίς, ίδος, ἡ, *a sleeve for rubbing down horses*, *PSI*4.430.5 (iii B.C.), Poll.1.185, 10.55.

II. = sq., *IG*2.1488.7 (or σωρακί[ον]).

σωράκιον, τό, dim. of σώρακος, *PMil.Vogl*.61.26 (ii A.D.); v. σωπακίς II.

σώρᾰκος, ὁ, *basket* or *box*, Ar.*Fr*.248, Aen.Tact.30.2, Babr.108.18, *BGU*14 iv 10 (iii A.D.); καταπαλτῶν, τοξευμάτων, *IG*2.120.37, 1649.14.

σωράνθεμις and **σωρανθίς,** ἡ, = ἀνθυλλίς, ff.ll. in Ps.-Dsc.3.136.

σωρεία, ἡ, *heaping up*, ἡ ἐπὶ τοσοῦτο σ. Plu.*Oth*.14.

2. *summation*, Porph.*Sent*.36, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.81 P., al.

3. *arithmetical progression*, *Theol.Ar*.21.

σωρείτης, σωρειτικός, v. σωρίτης, -ιτικός.

σωρεός, ὁ, = σωρός, Sch.Il.23.160, *EM*742.21, Theognost.*Can*.50, Suid.

σωρευμα, ατος, τό, *heap*, *pile*, X.*Cyr*.7.1.32, Eub.47.

σωρευσις, εως, ἡ, *accumulation*, Arist.*Metaph*.1076^{b}29, *Gloss*.

σωρευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who heaps up* wealth, σ. ἄνθρωποι Phld.*Oec*.p.50 J. (pl.); σ. χρυσοῦ, χρημάτων, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).174, 149 (both pl.).

σωρευτικός, ή, όν, *addicted to heaping up*, = φιλοκτήματος, Sch.Ptol.*Tetr*.61.

σωρευτός, ή, όν, *heaped up*, Alex.83.

σωρεύω, *heap* one thing *on* another, τι πρός τι Arist.*Rh*.1390^{b}18; ἐπὶ τοῦ κοσκίνου τὰ τεθλιμμένα Dsc.4.150; ἄλλον ἐπ᾽ ἄλλῳ πλοῦτον Luc.*Epigr*.12.6; ἄνθρακας ἐπὶ τὴν κεφλήν τινος LXXPr.25.22, Ep.Rom.12.20; περὶ τὸ σῶμα λάφυρα Plu.*Pel*.33; νεκρούς D.S.12.62; πλοῦτον Id.1.62, cf. 5.46, Phld.*Oec*.p.45 J.:—Pass., Arist.*GC*325^{b}22, Plb.16.11.4; οὐσίας πλῆθος -εύεται Epicur.*Fr*.480.

II. *heap with* something, c. gen., αἰγιαλοὶ σεσωρευμένοι τινῶν Plb.16.8.9: c. dat., σ. βωμοὺς λιβάνῳ Hdn.4.8.9; αὐχένας στέμμασι *AP*7.233 (Apollonid.): metaph., γυναικάρια σεσωρευμένα ἁμαρτίαις 2Ep.Ti.3.6.

σωρηδόν, Adv. *by heaps, in heaps*, Plb.1.34.5, *AP*7.713 (Antip.), LXXWi.18.23.

2. *in arithmetical progression*, *Theol.Ar*.9.

σωρι, v. σῶρυ.

σωρικός, v. σωριτικός.

σωρίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *the fallacy of the heap*, invented by Eubulides of Miletus. D.L.2.108, Cic.*Acad*.2.16.49, S.E.*M*.9.182, Asp.*in EN*56.34, Luc.*Symp*.23, Gal.8.25; περὶ τῶν πρὸς τὰς φωνὰς σωριτῶν λόγων, title of work by Chrysipp., *Stoic*.2.6. (σωρείτης, -ειτικός are freq. vv.ll.)

σωρῑτικός, ή, όν, *of the nature of the* σωρίτης, σ. ἀπορία S.E.*P*.3.80 (**σωρικὴ** ἀπορία in *M*.1.68, 80 may be f.l.), Gal.18(2).254. Adv. -κῶς S.E.*M*.9.182.

σωρῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, of Demeter, *Giver of heaps of corn*, Orph.*H*.40.5.

σωροβόλιον, τό, *place for depositing heaps* (of corn or of refuse), *IMylasa*814.10, 253.5, 256.2, 7.

σωροειδής, ές, *like heaps*, Hsch. s.v. θίς.

σωρός, ὁ, *heap*, esp. *heap of corn*, Hes.*Op*.778, Theoc.7.155; σ. αἴτου Hdt.1.22; πυρῶν Plu.2.697b (but σιρῷ is prob. cj.); of other things, σ. ψήγματος Hdt.6.125; ἀκανθέων Id.2.75; ξύλων, λίθων, νεκρῶν, X.*HG*4.4.12; λίθινος σ. *APl*.4.254: abs., *heap* or *mound* of earth, X.*Vect*.4.2 (pl.), Diph.100.

2. generally, *heap*, *quantity*, χρημάτων, κακῶν, ἀγαθῶν, Ar.*Pl*.269, 270, 804: opp. a definite number or quantity, Arist.*Metaph*.1044[a]4, 1084[b]22; σ. ἢ ὁρμαθὸν ψάμμου Id.*de An*.419[b]24: prov., κόγχην προπάροιθεν ἔχειν σωρῶν, of contentment, *Epigr.Gr*.446 (Palestine).

3. as Adj., πυροῦ σωροῦ, of a quality of corn, *PGiss*.63.7 (ii A.D.), *Ostr*.774 (cf. p.437), al.

σωρότερος, ὁ, *large cup*, *PLond*.1821.360; also fem., σωροτέρην ἀτάνυσσον ἐμοὶ παλάμηφιν ἑάων Dioscorus in *PLit.Lond*.98 ii 14 (dub.).

σῶρυ, τό, a kind of ore, perh. *ferrous sulphate, melanterite*: nom σῶρι Dsc.5.102 (but σῶρυ as cited by Gal. and Orib.); the gen. is σώρεως in Dsc. l.c., *Hippiatr*.70, 96; *soreos* in Cels.6.9.5; *soreos* (v.l. *sorios, soryos*) in Plin.*HN*34.117.

σῶς (A), ὁ, ἡ, σῶν, τό, defect. Adj. of which the foll. forms occur: Att. and later Gr. nom. σῶς, σῶν, Th.8.81, D.21.126; acc. σῶν Th.3.34, D.20.142; nom. pl. σῷ (written σῶ, but cf. *EM*742.1) cited by Ael.Dion.*Fr*.302 from Th.1.74 (where σῶοι codd.); also δοῖ Ael.Dion. l.c.; acc. pl. masc. σῶς D.5.17, 8.16, 19.75, Luc.*Phal*.2.4; fem. sg. σᾶ Ar.*Fr*.631, *IG*14.644.15 (Bruttium), prob. in ib. 2.123.8, but σῶς as fem., E.*Cyc*.294, Ar.*Fr*.658, Pl.*Phd*.106a, Call.*Aet*.3.1.40; neut. pl. σᾶ E.*Fr*.762, Pl.*Criti*.111c, *Ath.Mitt*.49.3 (Attica, iv B.C.): Ep. nom. sg. masc. σῶς Il.22.332 (here guaranteed by the metre), 13.773, Od.5.305, 15.42, 16.131, 22.28; σόος 19.300; acc. σῶν Il.1.117 (v.l. σόον, σάον), 17.367 (v.l. σόον); σόον 7.310, 8.246, 16.252 (v.l. σάον); nom.sg.fem. σόη15.497; nom. pl. masc. δόοι 1.344, 5.531, 15.563, Od.4.98; nom. pl. neut. σόα Il.24.382, Od.13.364: Hdt. has nom. sg. σῶς 1.24, al.; neut. σόον (v.l. σῶον) 2.181; pl. σόοι (v.l. σῶοι) 8.39; fem. σόαι (σῶαι codd.) 1.66; neut. σόα (v.l. σῶα) 4.124, 6.86.α´; gen. pl. neut. σόων (v.l. σώων) 2.121β´: Hp. has σῶον Art.53: the stem σωο- never appears in Hom. or early poets, but is found in later poetry (nom. σῶος Max.386; Comp. σωότερος A.R.1.918), and in an Att. prose Inscr., neut. σῶον *IG*1.59.13, along with σῶν ib. 128.6, 2.1172.14; the foll. forms from σωο- are found in Att. and later texts: σῶος X.*An*.2.1.32, Luc.*Abd*.5; σῶον Lys.7.17, 20.24, Arist.*Oec*.1347[a]24, Plu.2.786f, Sor.2.60, Aristid.1.425 J., Lib.*Or*.48.3; σῶοι X.*An*.2.2.21, al., D.19.57, 153, 326; σώους Luc.*Laps*.8, Aristid.1.426 J.; σῶα X.*Cyr*.7.4.13, *HG*1.1.24, Arist.*Ath*.30.4; fem. σώα X.*HG*7.4.4, D.56.37, Aristid.2.78 J.; acc. σώαν D.21.177, Aristid.2.428 J.; gen. σώας D.19.78, *OGI*214.20 (Didyma, iii B.C.): the Papyri have acc. sg. masc. σῶον *PLond*.2.301.13 (ii A.D.), etc., acc. pl. neut. σῶα *BGU*1106.31 (i B.C.), etc.: the word is rare in LXX, acc. sg. masc. σῶον 2Ma.12.24; nom. pl. fem. σῶαι (v.l. σῶοι) Thd.*Bel*17; acc. pl. masc. σώους 3Ma.2.7; neut. σῶα 2Ma.3.15; not found in *NT*: acc. to Thom.Mag.p.328 R. σῶς is Att. for σῶος, σῶν for σῶον (masc. and neut.), σῶς for σώους and σώας, but all other Att. forms are uncontr. (σῶοι, σῶα): the form σῷος is recommended by Did.ap.*EM*741.43, but rejected by Hdn.Gr.ib. 46 (cf. Hdn.Gr.2.53), and is found in cod. Σ of D.18.49, al.; σῴην Babr.94.8; σῷον *AP*6.349.6 (Phld.): the form σάος is preserved as v.l. in Il.1.117 (ap.A.D.*Conj*.223.10), 16.252, and in the Comp. σαώτερος, v. σάος:—*safe and sound, alive and well*, of persons, ἔφης .. σῶς ἔσσεσθ' Il.22.332; οὕνεκά αἰ σῶς ἐσσι Od.15.42; ὅτι οἱ σῶς εἰμι 16.131; βούλομ' ἐγὼ λαὸν σῶν (v.l. σόον, σάον) ἔμμεναι Il.1.117, cf. 8.246; σόοι ἔμμεναι Od.4.98; ἄλοχός τε σόη καὶ παῖδες Il.15.497; σόοι εἶναι Hdt.5.96; σῶς καὶ ὑγιής Id.4.76, Th.3.34, Pl.*Ti*.82b.

II. of things, *safe, whole*, ἵνα περ τάδε τοι σόα μίμνῃ (sc. τὰ κειμήλια) Il.24.382, cf. Od.13.364, Hdt.6.86.α´; οὐδέ κε φαίης ἠέλιον σῶν ἔμμεναι (v.l. σόον) Il.17.367; so ἄγαλμα .., τὸ ἔτι καὶ ἐς ἐμὲ ἦν σόον was *preserved, extant*, Hdt.2.181; αἱ πέδαι ἔτι καὶ ἐς ἐμὲ ἦσαν σόαι Id.1.66, cf. 8.39; ποτὸν .., εἴπερ ἐστὶ σῶν S.*Ph*.21; ἔστι σῶν [θοἰμάτιον] καὶ οὐκ ἀπόλωλεν Pl.*Phd*.87b; ἡ χιὼν οὖσα σῶς καὶ ἄτηκτος ib. 106a; τὸ ἀθάνατον σῶν καὶ ἀδιάφθορον ib. e; ἔχειν τι σῶν X.*An*.6.7.32; τῶν σημάντρων ἐόντων σόων *intact*, Hdt.2.121.β´; σῶαι αἱ σφραγῖδες; LXX*Bel*17; παραώσω τὸν γόμον σῶον καὶ ἀκακούργητον *PLond*.2.301.13 (ii A.D.); ἅ τε ἐὰν λάβῃ, σῶα συντηρήσειν καὶ ἀποδώσειν *BGU*1106.31 (i B.C.); of money, *intact, undiminished*, E.*Hec*.994; τἀργύριον σῶν παρέχειν Ar.*Lys*.488, *IG*2.1172.14, cf. Pl.*R*.333c; σῶα ἀποδιδόναι τὰ χρήματα X.*Cyr*.7.4.13.

2. of events, *safe, sure, certain*, νῦν τοι (μοι) σῶς αἰπὺς ὄλεθρος Il.13.773, Od.5.305, 22.28. (σάϝος, cf. Cypr. pr. n. Σαϝοκλέϝης.); *ICS*383 (Abytos)

σῶς (B), contr. for σόος, σοῦς, ὁ, = βλάστησις, dub. in Hsch. s.v. σῶν.

σώσανδρον, τό, = δελφίνιον, Ps.-Dsc.3.73.

σωσάνιον, τό, *shoulder-piece of a coat of mail*, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.70.

σωσίβιοι· οἱ κωβιοί, Hsch.

σώσικες· οἱ ἑφθοὶ κύαμοι, Id.

σωσικόλωνος, ἡ, *saviour of the coloni*, epith. of Artemis, *Inscr.Délos*2377.

σωσικόσμιος, ὁ, member of an Alexandrian phyle founded by Nero, fr. an epith. of the Emperor, *SB*10780.4, 10894.6, 15, 11165.1 (all ii A.D.); σωσίκοσμος.

σωσίκοσμος, ὁ, *saviour of the world*, *Suppl.Mag*.49.61 (ii/iii A.D.).

σωσίνεως, ω, ὁ, *saviour of ships*, epith. of Poseidon, *CIRB*30 (Panticapaeum, i B.C.).

σωσίοικος [ῐ], ον, *saving the house*, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. σῶκος, Hsch.

σωσίπολις, ιδος and ιος, ὁ, ἡ, *saving the city*, Ar.*Ach*.163; Ζεύς Str.14.1.41, cf. *SIG*589.48 (Magn. Mae., ii B.C.); of a tutelary hero, Paus.6.20.2.4, etc.; of a human benefactor, *REG*72.213 (Aenus, Rom.imp.).

σωστέος, α, ον, *to be saved*, Aristid.*Or*.24(44).37.

II. σωστέον *one must save*, E.*HF*1385; *you must be saved*, Ar.*Lys*.501.—The form **σωτέος** is cited by Hsch., Phot., Suid.

σωστεύματα· τὰ τοῦ τροχοῦ ξύλα Hsch. (σωστρ- Musurus; cf. s.v. σωτεύματα).

σωστικός, ή, όν, *able to save, maintain*, or *preserve*, c. gen., ἡ δικαιοσύνη νόμων σ. Arist.*Top*.149[b]33; σ. ἢ ποιητικὸν ἀγαθοῦ Id.*MM*1183[b]36; τοῦ θερμοῦ Id.*Pr*.932[b]3 (Comp.); τὸ ἴσον σ. ὁμονοίας Id.*Mu*.397[a]3: also in later Prose, Dsc.4.81, Max.Tyr.6.2, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.455.11, Porph.*Abst*.3.26, Procl.*in Alc*.p.55 C., etc.

σωστός, ή, όν, *safe*, πλοῖον Apollon.*Mir*.6.

σῶστρα, τά, (σῴζω, cf. σαοστρέω) *reward for saving one's life, thank-offering for deliverance from a danger*, σῶστρα τοῦ παιδὸς θύειν [θεοῖς] Hdt.1.118, cf. *AP*9.378.7 (Pall.); σ. ἀφείλειν τισί Luc.*Salt*.8; ἐκτίνειν τισί Id.*DMar*.14.1.

2. *reward for bringing back* lost cattle or runaway slaves, σ. παρέχειν Hdt.4.9; σῶστρα τούτου ἀνακηρύσσειν X.*Mem*.2.10.2; σῶστρα δὲ μὴ ἐξεῖμ [εν ἐσπρᾶξαι] *Foed.Delph.Pell*.2 *A* 25.

3. *physician's fee*, Poll.6.186; *thank-offering* to Asclepios, *IG*14.967*a*1, *b*1 (Rome), 4^2(1).483 (Epid.).—The sg. only in App.*BC*4.62.

σώτειρα, ἡ, fem. of σωτήρ, Pi.*O*.13.54, Hdt.2.156, E.*Med*.528, Heracl.588, Pl.*Lg*.960c.

2. freq. as epith. of protecting goddesses, of Τύχα, Pi.*O*.12.2 (cf. σωτήρ I. 2); of Θέμις, ib. 8.21; of Εὐνομία, ib. 9.16; of Athena, Lycurg.17, *IG*2.676.12; of Artemis, *AP*6.267 (Diotim.), *IG*2.4695; of Hecate, *CIG* (add.) 3827*q* (Cotiaeum); of Rhea, ib. 4695 (Egypt), etc.; ἡ Σ. abs., of Demetre, Ar.*Ra*.379 (lyr.), Arist.*Rh*.1419[a]3; of Kore, *SIG*1158.5 (Cyzicus, iii B.C.); of Artemis, *IG*2.1343.24, 40, etc.; of Cleopatra II or III, *PTheb.Bank*11.2, *OGI*739.8 (ii B.C.).

II. *an antidote*, Gal.ap.Hsch., Paul.Aeg.3.45, 7.11.23.

σωτέος, v. σωστέος.

σωτεύματα· σωτρεύματα, Hsch.

σωτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, voc. σῶτερ (v. infr. I. 2): poet. **σᾰωτήρ** Simon.129, Call.*Del*.166: (σῴζω):—*saviour, deliverer*, c. gen. of person etc. saved, σ. ἀνθρώπων, νηῶν, *h.Hom*.22.5, 33.6; τῆς Ἑλλάδος Hdt.7.139; ἑστίας πατρός A.*Ch*.264; but also c. gen. rei, [νόσου], κακῶν, βλάβης, *a preserver from* disease, ills, hurt, S.*OT*304, E.*Med*.360 (anap.), Heracl.640; c. dat., σ. τῇ πόλει καὶ νῷν φανείς Ar.*Eq*.149; σ. δόμοις Id.*Nu*.1161; of a philosopher or guide, ὁδηγόν .. ὅν φησι σωτῆρα μόνον Phld.*Lib*.p.20 O.; esp. of Epicurus, ὁ σ. ὁ ἡμέτερος Polystr.*Herc*.346p.80 V.

2. epith. of Ζεύς, Pi.*O*.5.17, *Fr*.30.5, *IG*2.410.18 (iv B.C.), etc.; to whom persons after a safe voyage offered sacrifice, Diph.43.24; there was often a temple of Ζεὺς Σ. at harbours, e.g. the Piraeus, Str.9.1.15; to Ζεὺς Σωτήρ the third cup of wine was dedicated, τρίτον Σωτῆρι σπένδειν Pi.*I*.6(5)8; τρίτην Διὸς Σωτῆρος εὐκταίαν λίβα A.*Fr*.55; Ζεῦ σῶτερ Ar.*Th*.1009, Din.1.36; ὦ Ζεῦ σῶτερ Philem.79.21, Men.532.2; to drink this cup became a symbol of good luck, and the third time came to mean the lucky time, τρίτος ἦλθέ ποθεν—σωτῆρ' ἢ μόρον εἴπω*;* A.*Ch*.1073 (anap.); whence the proverb τὸ τρίτον τῷ σωτῆρι the third (i.e. the lucky) time, Pl.*R*.583b, *Phlb*.66d, *Chrm*.167a; and Zeus was himsefl called τρίτος σ., Παλλάδος καὶ Λοξίου ἕκατι καὶ τοῦ πάντα κραίνοντος τρίτου σωτῆρος A.*Eu*.760, cf. *Supp*.26 (anap.).

b. epith. of other gods, as of Apollo, Id.*Ag*.512, etc.; of Hermes, Id.*Ch*.2; of Asclepios, *IG*4.718 (Hermione), 7.2808 (Hyettus, iii A.D.), *BMus.Cat.CoinsPontus* p.156 (Nicaea); σ. εὐρυχόρου Λακεδαίμονος Isyll.82; τὸν σ. τῶν ὅλων Ἀσκληπιόν Jul.*Or*.4.153b; Ζεὺς Ἀσκληπιὸς σ. τῶν ὅλων Aristid.*Or*.42(6).4; of the Dioscuri, *IG*12(3).422 (Thera, iii B.C.), 14.2406.108 (Tarentum), etc.; even with fem. deities, Τύχη σωτήρ, for σώτειρα, A.*Ag*.664, S.*OT*81: generally, of *guardian* or *tutelary gods*, Hdt.8.138, A.*Supp*.982, S.*Ph*.738; τοῖς ἀποτροπαίοις καὶ σωτῆρσι X.*HG*3.3.4; of Heracles, *SEG*33.555 (Epirus, ii B.C.).

3. applied to rulers, διὰ σέ, βασιλεῦ (viz. Ptolemy IV Philopator), τὸν πάντων κοινὸν σ. *PEnteux*.11.6 (iii B.C.); Πτολεμαῖος Σ. *OGI*19.1, al.; pl. of Ptolemy I and Berenice, Call.*Del*.166, cf. *APF*5.156 (Egypt, iii B.C.; θεοὺς σ.); Ἀντίοχος Σ. ib. 233.3, al.; of Roman Emperors or governors, ib. 668.3 (Egypt, i A.D.), *PLond*.1.177.24 (i A.D.), etc.

4. in LXX and *NT*, applied to God, LXXDe.32.15, al., 1Ep.Ti.1.1, al.; to Christ, Ev.Luc.2.11, al.

II. in Poets, as Adj., σ. ναὸς πρότονος A.*Ag*.897, cf. Pi.*Fr*.159; with a fem. noun, A.*Ag*.664, S.*OT*80–1, Ph.1471, E.*Med*.360 (anap.); τιμαὶ σωτῆρες the office or prerogative *of saving*, of the Dioscuri, E.*El*.993 (anap.).

III. name of a month created by Caligula, *BGU*1078 (38 A.D.), *PRyl*.2.149 (39/40 A.D.), etc.

IV. *gain of salt*, Hsch.

σωτηρία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *deliverance, preservation*, σωτηρίην ὑποθησόμενον ὑμῖν Hdt.5.98; σ. μηχανᾶσθαι Id.7.172; σ. Ἕλλησι δώσουσ' ἔρχομαι E.*IA*1472; σ. κατεργάσασθαι Id.*Heracl*.1045; φέρειν Id.*Tr*.753; ἀπεργάζεσθαι, πορίζειν, ἐκπορίζεσθαι, Pl.*Lg*.647b, *Prt*.321b, Th.6.83; σωτηρίαν ἔχειν S.*Aj*.1080, E.*Or*.1178, etc.; ζητεῖν Isoc.4.95; εὑρίσκεσθαι Aeschin.3.134; also σωτηρίας τυχεῖν A.*Pers*.508, *Ch*.203, X.*Cyr*.4.1.2, etc.; ἐνεύχομαί σοι τὴν Ἀπολλωνίου σ. *PCair.Zen*.482.4 (iii B.C.); ὀμνύω σωι (or σοι) τὴν σαυτοῦ σ. ib. 324.2 (iii B.C.); ὑπὲρ σωτηρίας .. Αὐτοκράτορος, = Lat. *pro salute Imperatoris*, *OGI*678.1 (Egypt, ii A.D.); in opening formula, Ἀγαθᾶι τύχαι καὶ ἐπὶ σωτηρίαι *SEG*32.623 (Illyria, ii/i B.C.).

2. *a way* or *means of safety* (= μηχανὴ σωτηρίας A.*Th*.209), ἔστι τις σ.*;* Id.*Pers*.735 (troch.); ἔχεις τιν' .. σ.*;* E.*Or*.778 (troch.), cf. Ar.*Eq*.12; εἰς σ. ἄλλην καταφυγεῖν Antipho 2.4.1, cf. Th.3.20.

3. *safe return*, ἡ ἐς τὴν πατρίδα σ. Id.7.70; ἡ οἴκαδε σ. D.50.16, cf. Plu.2.241e; ἡ σ. ἣν συνέβη τῷ πατρὶ δεῦρο D.57.20; νόστιμος σ. A.*Pers*.797, *Ag*.343, 1238.

4. in LXX and *NT*, *salvation*, ὁ θεὸς τῆς σ. μου LXXPs.50(51).14, al.; σ. ψυχῶν 1Ep.Pet.1.9; εὐαγγέλιον τῆς σ. Ep.Eph.1.13, etc.

II. of things, *keeping safe, preservation*, Hdt.4.98: c. gen., A.*Eu*.909, Pl.*R*.433c, etc.; *maintenance*, τῶν οἰκοδομημάτων καὶ ὁδῶν Arist.*Pol*.1321[b]21; τῶννόμων Pl.*R*.425e; τοῦ οὐρανοῦ, τῶν ἄστρων, Arist.*Cael*.284[a]20, *Mete*.355[a]20.

2. *security, guarantee for safety*, σ. ἔστω τῶν ὑποκειμένων *guarantee for the safe keeping* of .., Syngr.ap.D.35.13; σωτηρίας ἕνεκα τοῖς πολλοῖς τῶν σωμάτων for their *safe custody*, Pl.*Lg*.908a; ἐπὶ τῇ τῆς ψυχῆς σωτηρίᾳ ib. 909a; σωτηρίαι τῆς πολιτείας *ways of preserving* it, Arist.*Pol*.1301[a]23, cf. 1289[b]24, Pl.*Prt*.354b; οἱ ἀγωνοθέται τῶν μεγάλων Σωτηρίων καὶ ‹Ρωμαίων *SEG*33.1039 (Cyme, ii B.C.).

3. *security, safety*, τοῦ κοινοῦ Th.2.60; τοῦ βίου Pl.*Prt*.356d.

4. c. gen. obj., *security against*, ἀπορίας Philem.213.12.

5. *bodily health, well-being*, *BGU*423.13 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.939.20 (iii A.D.), etc.

σωτηριᾰκόν· τὸ εἰς ἐκφορὰν νεκροῦ διδόμενον, Hsch.

σωτηριασταί, οἱ, *worshippers of Artemis* Σώτειρα, *IG*2.1343.9, 12(1).35, al. (Rhodes).

σωτηρικά, τά, name of a festival, *SIG*539 *A* 28 (Delph., iii B.C.).

σωτηριος, ον, *saving, delivering*, αὐγαὶ ἡλίου A.*Supp*.213, cf. Th.3.53, Pl.*Plt*.311a, etc.; θεοί *BGU*362 v 1 (iii A.D.); of symptoms, *betokening recovery*, Hp.*Aph*.7.37; ὀλιγοχρόνιόν τε καὶ σωτήριον δηλοῖ τὸ νοσημα Gal.9.574; ἐλπὶς σπέρματος σωτηρίου hope of seed *to preserve* or *perpetuate* the race, A.*Ch*.236; δέχεσθαι τὸν ἱκέτην σωτήριον *who brings safety* to our state, S.*OC*487 codd.

b. c. dat., *bringing safety* or *deliverance to* .., ὕδωρ ἰχθύσι σ. Heraclit.61; ἄριστα καὶ πόλει σ. A.*Th*.183, cf. *Ch*.505, E.*Heracl*.402, *Ph*.918; νησσίν τε καὶ ναύτῃσιν *IG*12(8)p.x (Thasos, vi/v B.C.): also c. gen., τῆς βασιλικῆς ἀρχῆς σ. Pl.*Ep*.354b, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1314^{a}13: Comp. and Sup., τὸ πείθεσθαι σωτηριώτερον αὐτοῖς X.*Mem*.3.3.10; ἵππος -ώτατος τῷ ἀναβάτῃ Id.*Eq*.3.12.

2. of persons, much like σωτήρ, E.*Or*.657, *Ba*.965, etc.; θεοί, Ζεὺς σ., S.*El*.281, *Fr*.425: c. dat., Th.7.64; [Ἑλένη] ναυτίλοις σ. E.*Or*.1637: c. gen. pers., τάχ' ἂν γενοίμεθ' αὐτοῦ .. σωτήριοι S.*Aj*.779.

II. as Subst., σωτήρια, τά, *deliverance, safety*, τἀκείνου σωτήρια Id.*El*.925 (so σ. πράγματα A.*Ag*.646); ἡ ἐλπὶς τῶν σ. Arist.*Rh*.1383^{a}17: also in sg., ἔρυμα τῆς χώρας καὶ πόλεως σ. A.*Eu*.701; ἐπινοεῖν τι σ. τοῖς παροῦσι Luc.*JTr*.18, cf. *DMeretr*.9.3.

2. σωτήρια (sc. ἱερά), τά, a *thank-offering for deliverance*, σ. θύειν θεοῖς X.*An*.3.2.9, 5.1.1, cf. *Marm.Par*.7, etc.; σ. ἄγειν Luc.*Herm*.86; σ. τοῦ βασιλέως πανηγυρίζειν *for his escape*, Hdn.1.10.7; of a festival at Delphi, commemorating the retreat of the Gauls, *SIG*402.5 (iii B.C.), etc., οἱ ἀγωνοθέται τῶν μεγάλων Σωτηρίων καὶ ‹Ρωμαίων *SEG*33.1039 (Cyme, ii B.C.)

3. *physician's fee*, Poll.6.186.

4. *public privy*, at Smyrna, *AP*9.642 (in lem mate), Suid.

III. Σωτήριος (sc. μήν), ὁ, also written Σωτήρειος, name of a month, *PLond*.2.141 (i A.D.), *PFlor*.55 (i A.D.), etc.

IV. Adv. -ίως Antip.*Stoic*.3.256, Ph.2.12, al., Plu.*Luc*.5, S.E.*M*.9.113, etc.; σ. ἔχειν to be *capable of recovery*, Plu.2.918d.

σωτηριώδης, ες, *wholesome*, φάρμακον Gal.14.248 (Sup.); *giving safety*, Hld.10.16: Comp., D.C.53.19: Sup., *IGRom*.4.915*c*9 (Cibyra). Adv. -δῶς, ἔχειν to be *on the way to recovery*, Aët.5.51; = *salubriter, salutabiliter*, *Gloss*.

σῶτρον, τό, *wooden felloe of the wheel* (the iron hoop or tire being ἐπίσωτρον), Poll.1.144, 10.53; cf. σωτεύματα.

σωφρονέω, poet. **σᾰοφ-** Opp.*H*.3.446, *AP*5.301.11 (Agath.):—*to be sound of mind*, Hdt.3.35, Ev.Marc.5.15, Gal.15.449; ὃς ἦν φορητὸς οὐδὲ σωφρονῶν Babr.90.4.

2. *to be temperate, moderate, show self-control*, Heraclit.112, 116 (v.l.), A.*Pr*.982, *Pers*.829, *IG*1.22.69, Antipho 2.2.5, Th.8.24, Pl.*Phdr*.244a, X.*Cyr*.8.1.30; τὸ σωφρονεῖν, = σωφροσύνη, A.*Ag*.1425, cf. 181, Ar.*Nu*.1061, 1071; ἐς Ἀφροδίτην σ. E.*IA*1159, cf. *Ba*.314 (s.v.l.); περὶ τοὺς θεούς X.*Mem*.1.1.20; of soldiers, σ. καὶ εὐτακτεῖν ib. 3.5.21, cf. Lys.12.47; σ. καὶ ὁμονοεῖν And.1.109; opp. ὑπερφρονέω, Ep.Rom.12.3: with a part., πέμποντες σωφρονοῖμεν ἄν Pl.*Men*.90d.

3. *come to one's sense, learn moderation*, Hdt.3.64; σ. ὑπὸ στένει A.*Eu*.521 (lyr.); σωφρονοῦντες ἐν χρόνῳ ib. 1000 (lyr.); οὐ σωφρονήσεις; S.*Aj*.1259; ἐσωφρόνησας Id.*Ph*.1259; σεσωφρονκώς *when he had recovered his senses*, Pl.*Phdr*.241b.

4. Pass., τὰ σεσωφρονμένα ἐν τῷ βίῳ μοι *thing I had done with discretion*, Aeschin.2.4.

σωφρονη, ἡ, = σωφροσύνη, dub. cj. at E.*Ba*.1002 (as pr. n., Men.*Epit*., *GVI*683, etc.).

σωφρονημα, ατος, τό, *an example of self-control*, X.*Ages*.5.4, *Stoic*.3.136; cf. σωφρόνισμα.

σωφρονητέον, *one must be temperate*, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.45.

σωφρονητικός, ή, όν, = σωφρονικός 2, Rh.1.231.6.

σωφρονίζω, *recall* a person *to his senses, chasten*, E.*Fr*.209, Pl.*Grg*.478d, X.*Cyr*.8.6.16, etc.; ἡ τοιαύτη ἧττα σωφρονίζειν ἱκανή ib. 3.1.20; τοὺς πονηροτάτους αἱ συμφοραὶ σ. D.25.93: folld. by inf., ἵνα σωφρονίζωσιν τὰς νέας φιλάνδρους εἶναι κτλ. Ep.Tit.2.4:—Pass., *to be chastened, learn self-control*, Th.6.78, X.*Cyr*.3.1.19, etc.

2. of passions, things, etc., σ. τὸ θυμούμενον τῆς γνώμης Antipho 2.3.3; οὐ τὴν λαγνείαν λιμῷ σ. X.*Mem*.2.1.16; ἀμπνοὰς σ. to pant less violently, E.*HF*869 (troch.); τῶν κατὰ τὴν πόλιν τι ἐς εὐτέλειαν σ. to reduce the expenses of government at home, Th.8.1.

σωφρονικός, ή, όν, *naturally temperate, self-controlled*, of persons, X.*Mem*.1.3.9, Arist.*Rh*.1390^{a}14, *EN*1144^{b}5, etc.; οἱ βουλόμενοι σ. εἶναι (ironically) *Stoic*.1.100; σ. τὴν ἀναβολήν Luc.*Tim*.54. Adv. -κῶς Ar.*Eq*.545, Sor.1.33: Comp. -ώτερον Ath.10.426c.

2. of things, Pl.*Plt*.307a; σεμνότης Plb.22.20.2, etc.; σωφρονικωτέρα τροφή Muson.*Fr*.18^{B}p.104 H.; τὸ σ. X.*Mem*.3.10.5, cf. Metrod.*Herc*.831.15; τὰ σ. καὶ ἀνδρεῖα Phld.*Mus*.p.50 K.

σωφρονισμα, ατος, τό, *chastisement, lesson*, A.*Supp*.992, Aristarch.Trag.3 (v.l. -ημα), App.*Pun*.78.

σωφρονισμός, ὁ, *teaching of morality* or *moderation*, Str.1.2.3, J.*BJ*2.1.3, Plu.2.653d, etc.; *self-control*, 2Ep.Ti.1.7.

2. euphem. *punishment, chastisement*, *Cod.Just*.1.1.5.4, 4.20.15 pr.

σωφρονιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = σωφρονιστής, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.27.

II. pl., *wisdom-teeth* (= κραντῆρες), Hp.*Carn*.13, Cleanth.*Stoic*.1.118, Ruf.*Onom*.51, Hsch., etc.

III. σωφρονιστὴρ λίθος at Thebes, which *restored reason* to Heracles, Paus.9.11.2.

σωφρονιστήριον, τό, *house of correction*, Pl.*Lg*.908a, Ph.2.54.

σωφρονιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one that chastens* or *chastises*, Th.6.87, Pl.*R*.471a, D.19.285, etc.; ὁ δῆμος .. ἐκείνων σ. Th.8.48; τῆς γνώμης Id.3.65; ὁ σ. λόγος Lyc.*Fr*.3; νόμους σ. ἐπί τισι τιθέναι D.H.2.24.

II. at Athens, *superintendents of the youth in the gymnasia*, 10 in number, *IG*2.1156, al., Arist.*Ath*.42.2, Pl.*Ax*.367a.

σωφρονιστικός, ή, όν, *making temperate, teaching morality*, δύναμις S.E.*M*.6.21; λόγοι Poll.3.100; [ᾠδή] Eust.137.37.

σωφρονιστύς, ύος, ἡ, = σωφρονισμός, σωφρονιστύος ἕνεκα for the sake of *correction*, Pl.*Lg*.934a.

σωφροσύνη [ῠ], Dor. **-ύνα,** Ep. and poet. **σᾰοφροσύνη** (as in Hom. and in later poetry, *IG*2.3632.11, 3753), ἡ, *soundness of mind, prudence, discretion*, Od.23.13; in pl., ib. 30; the common form first in Thgn.379, 701, 1138, Epich.101; αἰδὼς σωφροσύνης πλεῖστον μετέχει Th.1.84; σ. λαβεῖν Id.8.64; *sanity*, opp. μανία, X.*Mem*.1.1.16, cf. Act.Ap.26.25.

2. *moderation in sensual desires, self-control, temperance*, Democr.210, Ar.*Nu*.962 (anap.), *Pl*.563 (anap.), And.1.131, Pl.*Phdr*.237e, etc.; σ. τὸ κρατεῖν ἡδονῶν καὶ ἐπιθυμιῶν Id.*Smp*.196c; σ. τὸ περὶ τὰς γυναῖκας (sc. ἔργον) Arist.*Pol*.1263^{b}9, cf. *EN*1117^{b}23, Pl.*Phd*.68c, *R*.430e sq., 1Ep.Ti.2.9.

3. in a political sense, *a moderate form of government*, Th.8.64.

4. -ης ἄρχων, poet. for σωφρονιστής II, *IG*23768.13 (iii A.D.).

σωφρόσῠνος, η, ον, = σώφρων, Porph.*in Cat*.135.23.

σώφρων, Ep. and poet. **σᾰόφρων** (as in Hom., v. infr., Pi.*Pae*.9.46), **ονος,** ὁ, ἡ: neut. σῶφρον:—prop. *of sound mind* (from σῶς, φρήν, cf. Pl.*Cra*.411e, Arist.*EN*1140^{b}11): hence, *discreet, prudent*, οὐκ ἄν με σαόφρονα μυθήσαιο ἔμμεναι Il.21.462, cf. Od.4.158; opp. ἄφρων, Thgn.431, 454, 497; opp. νήπιος, Id.483; opp. ἀνόητος, Hdt.1.4; σώφρονες περὶ θεούς X.*Mem*.4.3.2; σωφρονέστατος ἐν τῇ τέχῃν Hp.*Prorrh*.2.2.

2. of things, τοῖσι λόγοις σῶφρον ἔπεστιν ἄνθος Ar.*Nu*.1025 (lyr.); σ. οἶκτος *reasonable* compassion, Th.3.59; -έστατον κήρυγμα Aeschin.3.4; σώφρον' εἶπας E.*IA*1024; ἄλλο τι -έστερον γνώσεσθε Th.5.111; σῶφρόν ἐστι c. inf., Id.1.42.

II. in Att., esp. *having control over the sensual desires, temperate, self-controlled, chaste* (σώφρων ὁ μετρίας ἐπιθυμίας ἔχων Pl.*Def*.415d, cf. σωφροσύνη I), μοι δὸς -εστέραν πολὺ μητρὸς γενέσθαι A.*Ch*.140, cf. S.*Aj*.132; γυνὴ σ. And.4.14, cf. S.*Fr*.682; σ. καὶ ἐγρατὴς ἑαυτοῦ Pl.*Grg*.491d, cf. 1Ep.Ti.3.2, etc.

2. of things, σ. γνώμη A.*Ag*.1664 (troch.); εὐχαί Id.*Supp*.710; σ. ὑμέναιοι, λέχη, E.*Or*.558, *El*.1099; τράπεζα, δίαιτα, Id.*Fr*.893 (lyr.), Pl.*Ep*.336c; ἀριστοκρατία *moderate*, Th.3.82; χάρις ib. 58; βίος Pl.*Lg*.733e; φρονεῖν σώφρονα S.*Fr*.64.

3. τὸ σῶφρον, = σωφροσύνη, Id.*Fr*.786, E.*Hipp*.431, Th.1.37, 3.82; σοῦ τὸ σ. E.*Andr*.365, cf. 346, etc.; ἐπὶ τὸ -έστερον λαμβάνειν τι Hdt.3.71; τὸ -έστατον Th.3.62; τὰ σώφρονα λάγδην πατεῖται S.*Fr*.683.

III. Adv. -όνως A.*Th*.645, *Eu*.44, Hdt.4.77; σ. τραφῆναι Ar.*Eq*.334 (lyr.); σ. τε καὶ μετρίως Pl.*R*.399b; δικαίως πράττοντες καὶ σ. Id.*Alc*.1.134d; σ. ἐφέπεσθαι *cautiously*, X.*Ages*.2.3: Comp., -έστερον πολιτεύειν adopt a *more moderate* constitution, Th.8.53, cf. 1.84, X.*Eq.Mag*.1.14, etc.; but -εστέρως E.*IA*379 (troch.): Sup. -έστατα Isoc.7.13, Pl.*Lg*.728e.

σώχω, Ion. for ψώχω, *rub to pieces, grind*, Nic.*Th*.590, 696, Hsch.; cf. κατασώχω.

σώω, Ep. for σῴζω (q.v.).

T

Τ, τ, ταῦ, τό, indecl., twenty-second letter of the Formello abecedaria, *IG*14.2420, but nineteenth of the Ion. alphabet, cf. Pl.*Cra*.394b: as numeral τʹ = 300, but ͵τ = 300,000.

τ', apostroph. for τε, *and*.

2. τοι is elided in Od.1.60, 347, also in Aeolic verse, θέλω τί τ' εἴπην Sapph.28, cf. Alc.*Oxy*.1788.15 ii 9, but is joined with ἄν, ἄρα by crasis.

3. Attic. τό, τα are never elided, but may suffer crasis.

4. τὶ or τί can suffer neither elision nor crasis.

τά, v. ὁ, ὅ, and ὅς.

II. v. τίς.

ταβαίτας, ου, ὁ, *wooden bown*, a Persian word, Amynt.ap.Ath.14.500d.

ταβάλα· ταβῆλα, Parthian word for a *drum*, Hsch.; cf. *tabulas* (acc. pl.) in codd. of Seneca *Ep*.6.4.4.

ταβάσιος, ὁ, perh. = τοπάζιος, *PHolm*.11.38; λίθον τὸν καλούμενον ταβάσι‹ν› ib. 4.12; ὁ λεγόμενος ταβάσις ἐκ τῆς Αἰγύπτου καταφερόμενος ib. 8.7.

τᾰβέλλα, ἡ, *writing tablet, note*, *PHamb*.29.23 (i A.D.), *POxy*.273.7 (i A.D.); τ. ἐλευθερώσεως manumission-*letter*, *Sammelb*.5217.16 (ii A.D.), cf. *BGU*388 i 11, 16 (ii/iii A.D.).

° **τᾰβέλλάριος**, ὁ, = Lat. *tabellarius*, τοῦ κυρίου Καίσαρος *IG*5(2).525.3 (Lycosura), cf. *PCair.Preis*.11.10 (ii/iii A.D.); *BGU*2355.3 (ii/iii A.D.).

τᾰβέλλίων, ωνος, ὁ, = Lat. *tabellio*, *PStrassb*.1.15 (v A.D.), *PMasp*.121.30 (vi A.D.).

° **ταβέρνα**, ἡ, Lat. *taberna*, *shop, stall*, Scaev.*Dig*.20.1.34.1, *SEG*33.1123 (iii A.D.).

° **ταβερνάριος**, ὁ, Lat. *tabernarius*, *shopkeeper*, *MAMA*3.311.

° **ταβέρνιον**, τό, *small shop* or *stall*, *PRyl*.627.293, al. (iv A.D.).

τᾰβερνοδύτης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, = *ganeo, sabinario*, *Gloss*.

° **τᾰ́βης**, v. τάπης.

τάβλα (so *BGU*1079.29 (i A.D.)) or **τάβλη,** ἡ, = Lat. *tabula*, ἀπὸ χαλκῆς τάβλης Wilcken *Chr*.460.15 (ii A.D.), cf. *BGU*780.15 (ii A.D.); *dice-table*, acc. τάβλην *AP*9.482.27 (Agath.), but τάβλαν ib. 767 lemma; acc. τάβλαν, of a mummy-label, Wilcken *Chr*.499.5 (ii/iii A.D.); acc. pl. τάβλας, of corn-distribution *tokens*, *Sammelb*.4514 (iii A.D.).

° **τάβλάριον**, v. ταβουλάριον.

° **τάβλάριος**, ὁ, = Lat. *tabularius*, *PSI*3.281.39 (ii A.D.), *IGRom*.4.679 (Eulandra), etc.; also sp. ταβολάριος *MAMA*7.524 (pl.), *PHamb*.31.17 (pl., ii A.D.), *POxy*.2268.14 (v A.D.), 3867.8 (vi A.D.), Mitchell *N. Galatia*474, Just.*Edict*.9.4; cf. ταβουλάριον

τάβλίζω, *play at dice*, Hsch. s.v. κυβεῦσαι, Suid. s.v. πεττεύουσι, Zonar. s.v. πεττοί; written ταυλ- in Thom.Mag.p.212 R.

τάβλίον, τό, *tray*, τ. μαγειρικά *PFay*.104.4 (iii A.D.), cf. *PLond*.1.191.14 (ii A.D.), 3.964.10 (iii A.D.).

II. τ. χελώνης the *shell* of a tortoise, *Gp*.12.7.5.

III. = *latus clavus*, Suid. s.v. χλαμύς.

τάβλιόπη, ἡ, comic word, formed after Καλλιόπη, *a game at dice*, *AP*11.373 (Pall.).

τάβλιστήριον, τό, = κυβεῖον, Sch.Aeschin.1.53.

τάβλιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *dice-player*, *Gloss*.

° **ταβλοειδής**, ές, adv. -ῶς, app. *in the form of a tablet*, Anon.Alch.325.7.

ταβλον, τό, perh. = ταβλίον I, ταβλα γʹ *BGU*338.8 (ii/iii A.D.).

ταβλοπάροχος, ὁ, sine interpr., *Gloss*.

τάβλωμα, ατος, τό, = δρύφακτος, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.672.

τάβλωτός, όν, *boarded*, δρύφακτοι Sch.Ar.*V*.348, 385.

° **ταβουλάριον**, τό, Lat. *tabularium*, *archives*, *POxy*.2116.10 (iii A.D.); perh. also ταβλάριον, ἐν [τῷ τ]αβλαρίῳ *POxy*.676.38 (iii A.D.; v. *ZPE*91.81).

° **τᾱγά**, ἁ, *office* of ταλός, hence *time when there is a* ταλός (i.e. wartime), κἐν ταγᾶ κἐν ἀταγίαι *SIG*55 (Thessaly, v B.C.); (also expld. as special sense of τᾱγή, *mobilisation*); perh. in dub. reading *officers in charge*, Ἑλλάδος ἥβας ξύμφρονα ταγάν A.*Ag*.110.

τᾱγαῖος, α, ον, *acting by command*, Hsch.

τάγανα· ταῦτα, Κρῆτες, Id.

ταγαρίζα, τά, perh. = *ταγαρίδια, pl. of Dim. fo ταγή 5, *supplies*, or = τὰ γαρίζα, = *γαρίδια, Dim. of γάρος, *POxy*.1158.12 (iii A.D.).

ταγατίζων· κιχλίζων, Hsch.

ταγγή, ἡ, (ταγγός) *rancidity*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.70.

II. a kind of *scrofulous tumour*, Hp.*Epid*.2.1.7.

ταγγίασις, εως, ἡ, = foreg. 11, *Gloss*.

ταγγίζω, *to be* or *become rancid*, Critoap.Aët.8.2, *Gp*.9.22.3.

ταγγός, ή, όν, *rancid*, ibid.

τᾱγεία, ἡ, *office* or *rank of* ταγός, X.*HG*6.4.34.

τᾰγείς, v. τάσσω.

τάγευμα, ατος, τό, dub.l. in A.*Myrm*. in *PSI*11.1211.14.

° **τᾱγεύω**, *to be* ταγός or *chief* of Thessaly, X.*HG*5.1.19:—Pass., *to be united under one* ταγός, ib. 6.1.8.

2. *to be chief of a phratria*, *Schwyzer*323 A.1, B.31, 33 (Delph., iv B.C.).

3. *to be magistrate* of a Thessalian town, *IG*9(2).517.24 (Larissa, iii B.C.), 531.2 (Thess., i B.C.); of a female ταγός, *SEG*34.481 (Thessaly, *c*.150 B.C.).

II. Med., *let* soldeirs *be posted* or *stationed*, ἄνδρας ἀρίστους .. πυλῶν ἐπ᾽ ἐξόδοισι τάγευσαι A.*Th*.58.

τᾱγέω, *to be ruler*, ἁπάσης Ἀσίδος Id.*Pers*.764.

° **τᾰγή**, ἡ, *line of battle, front*, καῖ κ᾽ ἐκ τᾶς ταγᾶς ἔλσῃ ποκά Ar.*Lys*.105.

2. *command, province*, Arist.*Oec*.1345ᵇ25.

3. *command, order*, *Supp.Epigr*.4.467.3 (Branchidae, iii A.D.); *INikaia*1071, Ps.-Callisth. *Hist.Alex.Magn.* pp.35.19, 45.7, 57.13 K.

4. *pension, alimony*, *PEnteux*.25.12 (iii B.C.).

5. *ration*, *PCair.Zen*.333.12, 569.22, al., *Sammelb*.6796.54 (all iii B.C.), *BGU*1118.16 (i B.C.), *POxy*.1139.3 (iv A.D.), Hsch.; for a horse, *Hippiatr*.97.

6. *tribute* paid to the Great King by the satrapies, Arist.*Oec*.1345ᵇ25, cf. Hsch. τ. βασιλικὴ δωρεά; *stipulated amount to be delivered*, λίθων *PPetr*.2p.7 (iii B.C.), cf. *PFlor*.119.6 (iii A.D.), *Sammelb*.7441.7 (iii A.D.).

7. *penalty, fine*, *TAM*2.40 (Telmessus).

τᾰγήν· ὄνομα ὀρνέου Suid.

τᾰγηνάριον [ᾰρ], τό, Dim. of ατταγήν, Suid. s.v. ἀτταγᾶς, *Lex.deSpir*.p.192.

τᾰγηνίας, ου, ὁ, *pancake*, Magn.1, Cratin.125, Metag.6, Nicopho15.

τᾰγηνίζω, = τηγανίζω, *fry, broil*, Eup.351, Gal.6.637, al.:—Pass., Ph.2.250, Gal.6.768.

τᾰγηνῐσις, εως, ἡ, *frying*, ib. 787, Alex.Aphr.*in Mete*.196.11.

τᾰγηνισταί, οἱ, *the Broilers*, name of a play by Ar.

τᾰγηνιστός, ή, όν, *fried*, ἰχθύες Alex.50, cf. Gal.6.812: [ῳά] ib. 706.

τᾰγηνίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, Att. for τηγανίτης, ib. 490, Ath.14.646d.

τᾰγηνοκνῑσο-θήρας, ου, ὁ, *frying-pan-sniffer*, Eup.172.

τάγηνον [ᾰ], τό, *frying-pan, saucepan*, Eup.346, Ar.*Eq*.929, Pl.Com.173.12, Anaxandr.33.4, Luc.*Symp*.38:—more freq. in form **τήγᾰνον,** Pherecr.104, 127, Eup.144, LXXLe.2.5, al., Maria ap.Zos.Alch.p.236 B. (codd. vary in Gal.6.490, al.), cf. Ath.6.228f sq., who also cites **ἤγανον** from Anacr.26.

τᾰγηνοστρόφιον, τό, *slice for turning things over in a frying-pan*, Poll.6.89, 10.98:—written **τηγανόστροφον** in Hsch. s.v. λί‹σ›τριον.

τάγιλος· φειδωλός, Hsch.

τάγιος· κῆρυξ, πρεσβευτής, ὀξύς, ταχύς, βάσιμος, Id.

° **τάγμα**, ατος, τό, (τάσσω) *ordinance, command*, νόμου τ. Pl.*Def*.414e; ἐκ δυοῖν τ. from a combionation of two *ordinances*, Arist.*Pol*.1294ᵇ6.

II. *fixed assessment* or *payment*, Id.*Oec*.1349ᵃ24, *CIG*2562.14 (Crete).

III. *body of soldiers, division, brigade*, X.*Mem*.3.1.11, *PFrankf*.7.5 (iii B.C.), Ph.*Bel*.96.48, 103.28, *PRein*.14.31 (ii B.C.), Plb.3.85.3, etc.

b. = Lat. *manipulus*, Id.6.24.5.

c. = Lat. *legio, legion*, D.H.6.42, Str.3.3.8, Plu.*Oth*.12, D.C.71.9, *CIG*4693 (Abukir).

d. *staff* of an official, Just.*Nov*.13.4 pr.

e. *club* (at Sardis), Ap.Ty.*Ep*.39, 40, 41.

IV. *order, rank*, *IG*14.757 (Naples); βουλευτικὸν τ. *CIG*4411 *b* 5 (Cilicia); ἱππικὸν τ. ib. 2803 (Aphrodisias); τὸ τ. τῶν γυμνασιάρχων *POxy*.1252ᵛ.24 (iii A.D.); τοῦ πρώτου τ. *IG*4²(1).81 (Epid., i A.D.): acc. τάγμα as Adv., *CIG*3765 (dub.), cf. *IG*14.748 (Naples).

V. generally, *arrangement*, of footprints, τίς ὁ τρόπος τοῦ τ.; S.*Ichn*.114; *row* of bricks, dub. in Alc.153.

2. *status*, φύσεως τάγμα ἔχειν Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.24 U.; *function*, Phld.*Po*.5 *Fr*.1; ἐν τ. γενόμενοι c. inf., being in a *position* to .., *PLond*.2.358.7 (ii A.D.).

ταγμᾰτάρχης, ου, ὁ, *leader of a* τάγμα, D.H.20.4, Onos.42.8:—hence **ταγμᾰταρχέω,** Ph.1.368.

ταγμᾰτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a* τάγμα III, ἐπιφοραί D.S.17.94; ὑπηρέτης *PTheb.Bank*8.2 (ii B.C.): ταγματικόν, τό, = τάγμα III, ib. 5.

II. ταγματικός, ὁ, = *legionarius*, *Gloss*.

ταγμᾰτιον, = *legiunculus*, ib.

° **τᾱγός**, ὁ, (τάσσω) *commander, ruler, chief*, ταγὸς μακάρων, of Zeus, A.*Pr*.96 (anap.); ταγοὶ Περσῶν Id.*Pers*.23 (anap.); νεῶν, ναῶν, Id.*Pers*.324, 480, cf. S.*Ant*.1057, E.*IA*269 (lyr.); τῶν Ἀθηνῶν Ar.*Eq*.159.

II. specially, *federal commander* of Thessalian league, X.*HG*6.1.6, 6.4.28, etc.

2. pl., *college of magistrates* in Thessaly, *IG*9(2).517.3 (Larissa, iii B.C.): sg., *one such magistrate*, *SIG*55 (v B.C.), alleged Cypr. exs. are dub., v. *ICS*258.

3. *president* of a phratria, *Schwyzer*323 *A* 11, al. (Delph.), [ᾱ, but τᾰγοί was read by Aristarch. and others in Il.23.160; if οἵ τ᾽ ἀγοί is read οἵ τ᾽ is relat. (sc. εἰσίν).]

τᾰγοῦχος, ὁ, (τᾰγή, ἔχω) *having command, commander*, A.*Eu*.296.

τάγῠρῐ, [ᾰ], τό, indecl., *little bit, morsel*, μαθόντι μηδὲ τάγυρι μουσικῆς Eup.3.—Theognost.*Can*.120 cites it a a noun ending in ι; ταγύρια is perh. corrupt in Hsch.

τάγχαρας, foreign word for *gold*, Cosmas ad *OGI*199: the gen. τάγχρου should perh. be read in *AP*15.25.7 (Besant.*Ara*, ταγχούρου cod. A); τάγχουρος γὰρ ὁ χρυσός, ἡ λέξις Περσική Sch.ad loc. (Sch.Theoc.p.351 W.).

ταγώνιον, sine expl., Theognost.*Can*.124.

τᾶδε, Dor. for τῇδε, *here*, *Schwyzer*167ᵃ (Selinus, v B.C.).

τάδην [ᾰ], Adv. of τείνω, *on the stretch*, *EM*184.49.

τᾰθείς, τάθη, v. τείνω.

Ταινᾰρῐεύς, έως, ὁ, *native of Taenarus*, Orph.*A*.205.

Ταίνᾰρος, ἡ, *Taenarus*, a promontory at the southern end of Laconia, Pi.*P*.4.44, 174; also masc. or neut., Th.1.128, 133, 7.19; Ταίναρον ἠνεμόεντα Orph.*A*.1370: neut. **Ταίναρον,** τό, Str.8.5.1: in most passages the word occurs in an obl. case without an Adj., so that the gender is undermined, as in *h.Ap*.412, Hdt.1.23, 24, Th.1.133, Ar.*Ra*.187, etc.; Ποσειδῶν οὑπὶ Ταινάρῳ θεός Id.*Ach*.510; πύλη

τις ἐστὶ (sc. of the infernal regions) Ταινάρου πρὸς ἐσχάτοις Men.842, cf. Str. l.c.:—Adj. **Ταινάριος,** α, ον, Ταιναρίην ὑπὸ χθόνα A.R.1.102; epith. of Artemis, Euph.9.11; Τ. λίθος, v. λίθος II. 1: neut. pl. **Ταινάρια,** τά, festival of Poseidon at Taenarus, Hsch. (-ίας cod.): hence **Ταινάριοι,** οἱ, *celebrants of this festival*, *IG*5(1).211.1:—also **Ταιναρίζω,** *celebrate this festival*, St.Byz. s.v. Ταίναρος, and **ταιναρισταί,** οἱ, = Ταινάριοι, Hsch.

ταní, v. ὀνί.

ταινία, ἡ, *band, fillet*, esp. *headband*, worn in sign of victory, θήσω δέ νικητήριον τρεῖς ταινίας Eub.3, cf. Emp.112.6, X.*Smp*.5.9, Pl.*Smp*.212e, Paus.6.20.19, etc.; ταινίας πωλεῖν D.57.31; also, the *breastband* of young girls, etc., *Anacreont*.22.13, cf. Paus.9.39.8, Poll.7.65; *abdominal band*, Diocl.*Fr*.142; *bandage*, Hp.*Art*.50 (pl.), *IG*4^2(1).121.49, 61 (Epid., iv B.C.), Sor.*Fasc*.25, al.; *ribbon*, distd. fr. λημνίσκος, *PCair.Zen*.696 (iii B.C.).

2. *stripe in fur*, Opp.*C*.1.322.

3. *pennon* of a ship, D.Chr.74.8, Poll.1.90; of a spear, D.S.15.52.

4. = ταινίδιον III or IV, τ. χρυσῆ, ἐφ' ἧς ἐπιγραφὴ Βασίλισσα Στρατονίκη .. *Inscr.Délos*442 *B* 33 (ii B.C.); τ. περιηργυρωμένη ib. 29.

II. *strip* or *tongue of land*, D.S.1.31, App.*Pun*.121, Plu.*Alex*.26; *sandbank*, *PTeb*.5.30, *PStrassb*.85.20 (both ii B.C.), Plb.4.41.1, Str.1.3.4.

2. name of a strip of land near lake Mareotis, Ath.1.33e.

III. in joiner's work, *fillet, fascia*, τὴν τ. ἐπὶ τὸν θρᾶνον τοῦ νεὼ ἐπιθέντι *IG*11(2).161 *A* 50 (Delos, iii B.C.), cf. LXXEz.27.5, *EM*749.38; περιθήσει ταινίαν μέλαιναν a back *band* (round a mosaic floor), *PCair.Zen*.665.8 (iii B.C.).

IV. *tape-worn*, Gal.14.755, *Gp*.12.27.2 (pl.).

V. *a long, thin fish*, Epich.56, Arist.*HA*504^{b}33. [ῐ, but ῑ metri gr., Emp. l.c., Opp. l.c.]

ταινιάξω, = ταινιόω, Anon. (Iamb.*Bab*.(?)) ap.Suid. s.v. ἀνέδουν, but perh. f.l. for παιανίζω, cf. Luc.*Zeux*.11.

ταινίδιον, τό, Dim. of ταινία, *strip of linen*, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)15, Sor.*Fasc*.36, al.; *strip of skin*, Heliod.ap.Orib.45.5.3, Antyll.ib. 45.26.1.

II. Dim. of ταινία III, *PMich.Zen*.38.8 (iii B.C.).

III. perh. *small jewel-case*, δακτύλιος χρυσοῦς χρυσοῦς ἐν - ίῳ ἐνδεδεμένος ξυλίνῳ *IG*11(2).161 *B* 51, cf. 119, 203 *B* 68 (Delos, iii B.C.); στλεγγίδιον χρυσοῦν ἐπὶ ταινιδίῳ ib. 82, cf. 91; ὅρμος χρυσοῦς ἐπὶ ταινιδίου *Inscr.Délos*442 *B* 202 (ii B.C.).

IV. *small ribbon*, στέφανον ἐλάας μετὰ-ου φοινικιοῦ *SIG*1018 (Pergam., iii B.C.); τ. χρυσοῦν *IG*11(2).203 *B* 48; ὁλκὴ .. σὺν ταινιδίοις καὶ λίνῳ ib. 81.

ταινίν, v. ὀνί.

ταινιοειδής, ές, *ribbon-like*, ἱμάς Hp.*Art*.47, cf. Thphr.*HP*4.6.2.

ταινίον, τό, Dim. of ταινία, *small band*, *EM*749.44; ταινίον χρυσοῦν *Inscr.Prien*.112.93 (i B.C.).

ταινιόπωλις, ιδος, ἡ, *dealer in* ταινίαι, Eup.243, D.57.34.

° **ταινιόω**, *bind with a headband*, esp. as a conqueror, Th.4.121, X.*HG*5.1.3; *SEG*24.156(a) (Eleusis, *c*.238/7 B.C.):—Pass., *to be crowned*, Ar.*Ra*.395, D.S.17.101: metaph., D.C.39.25; ὀμφαλὸς τεταινιωμένος Str.9.3.6:—Med., *wear a headband*, Ar.*Ec*.1032.

ταινιώδης, ες, = ταινιοειδής, Thphr.*Ign*.72.

ταινιωτικός, ή, όν, οἶνος, perh. wine *from the* Ταινία (v. ταινία II. 2), Ath.1.33e; cf. *Taeneotica papyrus*, Plin.*HN*13.76.

ταιννί, v. ὀνί.

ταῖννυ, v. ὄνυ.

τᾰτης, ου, ὁ, (ταῶς) *peacock stone*, = πάγχρους, *Cyran*.38.

τᾰκερός, ά, όν, (τᾰκῆναι, τήκω) *melting in the mouth, tender*, ἀκροκώλια Ar.*Fr*.4, Hp.*Mul*.2.169; σχεγίδες τακερώταται Pherecr.108.13; τακεροὺς ποιῆσαι τοὺς ἐρεβίνθους Id.84, cf. Hp.*Aff*.56, Gal.6.498, al.; τακερὰ μηκάδων μέλη Antiph.1.4; τ. ποιεῖν τὰ κρέα Dionys.Com.3.7; τ. πόδες as food for invalids, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.95, 98, 100.

2. metaph., *melting, languishing*, Ἔρως Anacr.169; τακέρ' ὄμμασι δερκόμενος Ibyc.2; ὡς τακερὸν .. καὶ μαλακὸν τὸ βλέμμ' ἔχεὶ Philetaer.5; τακεραῖς λεύσσουσα κόραις *AP*9.567 (Antip.); τακερὸν βλέπεις βλέμμα Alciphr.1.28; τ. τι ἐν τοῖς ὄμμασιν πάθος ἀνυγρίνων Luc.*Am*.14. Adv. -ρῶς *meltingly*, of the nightingale's song, ἑλίττειν τὸ μέλος Ael.*NA*5.38.

II. Act., *serving to dissolve, soft*, ὕδατα ἕψειν ἄριστακαὶ -ώτατα Hp.*Aër*.7.

τᾰκερόχρως, ὁ, ἡ, gen. χρωτος, *with tender flesh*, Antiph.52.5.

τᾰκερόω, *boil soft*, ἐρίφιον ἐτακέρωσε Athenio1.30:—Pass., Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.10, Dsc.4.182.

τᾰκερωσις, εως, ἡ, *boiling to softness*, ἕψε μέχρι-ώσεως Archig.(?)ap.Aët.12.1.

τᾰκηρός, ά, όν, = τακερός, Dsc.1.106.

τάκιστα, for τάχιστα, barbarism in Ar.*Th*.1214.

τακτέον, *one must arrange in order*, Pl.*Lg*.631d, Str.9.3.9, Gal.18(1).780, etc.

τακτης, ου, ὁ, *assessor of tribute*, *IG*1^2.63.41, 218 iii 45.

° **τακτικός**, ή, όν, *fit for ordering* or *arranging*, esp. in war, τ. ἀνήρ *tactician*, X.*Cyr*.8.5.15; τακτικὸν ἡγεῖσθαί τι to think it *a good piece of tactics*, ibid.; οἱ τ. ἀριθμοί the *regular* battalions, ib. 3.3.11: ἡ τακτική (sc. τέχνη) *the art tactics*, Nicom.Com.1.37; τὰ τ. X.*Cyr*.1.6.14, etc.; τ. ὑπόμνημα Aen.Tact. tit. (interpol.); τακτικόν, title of work by Democr. (*Fr*.28^b).

2. generally, *regulating*, δογμάτων M.Ant.1.9.

II. *ordinal*, of numbers, D.T.636.14.

III. -ός, ὁ, Ephebic official at Thebes, *IG*7.2440 (?i B.C.).

° **τακτόμισθος**, ὁ, a rank in the army of the Ptolemies. *PPetr*.3p.26, al. (iii B.C.), *PLond*.1986 (iii B.C.), *PGiss*.2 ii 9 (ii B.C.), *UPZ*31.3 (ii B.C.), etc.

° **τακτός**, ή, όν, (τάσσω) *ordered, prescribed*, τακτόν τι παρὰ τοῦ Κύρου παραγγέλλων X.*Cyr*.8.3.28; τ. ἀργύριον a *fixed* or *stated* sum, Th.4.65; τ. χρήματα Pl.*Lg*.746a; σῖτος τ. *a fixed quantity of* corn, Th.4.16; τ. τροφὴν λαμβάνειν Pl.*Lg*.909c, cf. Alex.141.6; δίκαι τ. *fixed* penalties, Pl.*Lg*.632b; ἐκφόριον τ. a *fixed* rent, *PPetr*.3p.250 (iii B.C.); τ. ὁδός a *prescribed* way, D.23.72; (ἐν τ. ἡμέραις βουλεύεσθαι) Aeschin.2.109; ἐπὶ τὰ τ. ἔτη πέντε *POxy*.101.10 (ii A.D.); κατά τινας χρόνους τ. Arist.*HA*599^{b}4. Adv. τακτῶς cj. in Plot.3.1.3.

° **τακτώριος**, ὁ, name of a variety of σμάραγδος, treatise περὶ λίθων in *WS*20.319.

τάκω [ᾱ], Dor. for τήκω.

τάκων [ᾰ], ωνος, ὁ, a kind of *sausage* or *rissole*, Crates Com.17, cf. Poll.6.53.

τάλα, obscure word in *IG*12(2).74.1 (Mytil., iii B.C.).

II. *Palmyra palm*, *Bonassus flabellifer*, Megasth.ap.Arr.*Ind*.7.

III. τάλα· μέγα, Hsch.

° **τᾰλᾰεργός**, όν, (*τλάω, ϝέργον, cf. ταλαύρινος) *bearing* or *enduring labour*, of mules, Il.23.654, 662, Od.4.636, Hes.*Op*.46, al.; of Heracles, Theoc.13.19; *laborious*, πόνος Opp.*H*.5.50; of a spinning-woman, A.R.4.1062.

τᾰλαίμοχθος, ον, = ταλαίπωρος, Eust.1735.48.

τάλαινα [ᾰ], fem. of τάλας; whence Theognost.*Can*.66 invents a masc. τάλαινος.

Τᾰλᾰϊονίδης [ῑονῐ], ου, ὁ, Patron. formed irreg. metri gr. for *Ταλαΐδης, *son of Talaus*, Il.2.566, 23.678.

Τᾰλαιπωρέω, pf. τεταλαιπώρηκα Isoc.8.19, etc.:—Pass., with fut. Med. -ήσομαι Aristid.1.438 J.: aor. ἐταλαιπωρήθην Isoc.3.64, etc.: pf. τεταλαιπώρημαι Gal.6.560:—*do hard work, endure hardship* or *distress*, E.*Or*.672, Th.1.99, 5.74; ὑπὸ χειμῶνος Id.2.101; ἑωυτοῖσι for their own benefit, Hp.*Aër*.16; ἐθέλυσα ταλαιπωρεῖν Antipho 5.93; τῷ σώματι ἀδύνατος ταλαιπωρεῖν Lys.31.12; λυποῦνται καὶ συνεχῶς ταλαιπωροῦσι D.2.16: c. dat., *suffer by reason of*, ἐλπίσι κεναῖς Polystr.p.31 W.

II. rarely trans., *distress*, *trouble*, ὁ πόλεμος πάντας τρόπους τεταλαιπώρηκεν ἡμᾶς Isoc.8.19, cf. D.C.38.20; ἀνδρὸς .. ὑμᾶς μηδ' ὅσον προπέμψαι ποι αὐτὸν ἀπιόντα .. -ήσαντος who *did* not *trouble* you even to .., Id.56.41:—freq. in Pass., *to be distressed*, *suffer hardship*, Hp.*Aër*.19, Th.3.78 (s.v.l.), Pl.*Phd*.95d, *R*.372d; ἐν τοῖς ἀγροῖς .. ταγαιπωρουμένους Ar.*Pl*.224; ἵνα μὴ ταλαιπωροῖτο μηδ' ἄχθος φέροι Id.*Ra*.24, cf. *V*.967; τεταλαιπωρημέτοι ὑπὸ τῆς νόσου *worn out* by .., Th.3.3; τῷ μήκει τοῦ πολέμου D.18.19; διὰ τὸν πόλεμον Isoc.5.38; τὸ σῶμα ταλαιπωρούμενον *being distressed*, Plu.*Brut*.37; σμικρὰ παιδία .. κρύει ταλαιπωρούμενα Gal.6.43; ἐν ταῖς ὁσημέραι πράξεσι πολλὰούμενος ib. 471.

Τᾰλαιπωρημα, ατος, τό, *hardship, distress*, Phalar.*Ep*.135.2 (pl.), Secund.*Sent*.9.

Τᾰλαιπωρησις, εως, ἡ, = ταλαιπωρία, Arr.*An*.6.26.1.

Τᾰλαιπωρία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *hard labour*, Hp.*Aër*.21, Gal.15.620, 741; also simply, *regular use*, *exercise*, τῆς χειρός Hp.*Art*.53.

2. *hardship*, *distress*, Th.4.117; τῇ τοῦ σώματος τ. And.2.17; ἡ ἐν τοῖς ἔργοις τ. Plb.3.17.8; ἡ περὶ τὸ πρᾶγμα τ. Phld.*Oec*.p.53 J.: pl., ταλαιπωρίας ἐνδέκεσθαι Hdt.6.11; τετρυμένοι .. ταλαιπωρίῃσί τε καὶ ἡλίῳ ib. 12.

3. *bodily suffering* or *pain*, caused by disease, Th.2.49.

Τᾰλαιπωρίζω, = ταλαιπωρέω, Sm.Is.21.2.

II. *pronounce unhappy*, *commiserate*, Phld.*Mort*.32.

Τᾰλαιπωρικός ή, όν, *full of hardship*, βίος Gal.15.158.

Τᾰλαιπωρισμός, ὁ, = ταλαιπωρία, *hard conditions*, τοῦ βίου (sc. τῶνζῴων) Phld.*D*.1.15.

τᾰλαίπωρος, ον, *suffering, distressed*, *miserable*, Θῆβαι Pi.*Fr*.197; βροτοί A.*Pr*.233; ὦ ταλαίπωρ' ib. 317, cf. 595 (lyr.), 623, S.*OC*14, etc.; ἀνδρῶν γένος Id.*Fr*.945; τ. ἄρα τις σύ γε Pl.*Euthd*.302b; τὸ τ. *hardihood*, Ar.*Nu*.414; *a hard life*, Hp.*Aër*.19. Adv. -ρως Ar.*Ec*.54, Th.3.4.

2. of things, τ. βίος S.*OC*91; πράγματα Ar.*Av*.135; πάθος Alex.144; ταλαιπωρότερον οὐδέν ἐστι .. τῆς γαστρός Diph.60.3.

τᾰλαίφρω, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *much-enduring*, *wretched*, S.*Ant*.866 (lyr.), E.*Hel*.524 (lyr.); voc. ταλαῖφρον S.*Ant*.39, *Aj*.903 (lyr.).

τᾰλᾰκάρδις, ον, (*τλάω) *stout hearted*, of Heracles, Hes.*Sc*.424; of Oedipus, *much-enduring*, *miserable*, S.*OC*540 (lyr.), cf. Epigr.ap.Aeschin.3.184: prob. in *Lyr.Adesp.Oxy*.860(a)3.

° **ταλαμών**, v. τελαμών.

τᾰλᾰνίζω, *call* or *deem* one *unhappy*, Aesop.113.328, *Jo*. Sic. in Rh.6.451 W.:—Pass., Ptol.*Tetr*.208, Heliod.*in EN*19.18:—hence **-ισμός,** ό, *Jo*. Sic. l.c.

° **τᾰλαντάρχης**, ου, ὁ, title given to one who has power over the life and death of gladiators (w. ref. to Il. 22.209 ff.), τὸν ἱερέα καὶ ταλαντάρχην δι' ὅπλων *SEG*32.660 (ii/iii A.D.).

τᾰλαντάω, = ταλαντεύω, *EM*744.15.

τᾰλαντεία, ἡ, *the swaying motion* of anything suspended, prob. cj. in Pl.*Cra*.395e (τάταλεία codd. BT).

τᾰλαντεύω, (τάλαντον) *balance*, *sway to and fro*, τ. τι ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖς *let* it *hover* before them, Hld.8.17; τ. τὰ καθ' ἡμᾶς ἡ μοῖρὰ Id.10.9:—Pass., *sway backwards and forwards, ebb and flow*, διὰ τὸ ταλαντεύεσθαι [τὴν θάλατταν] δεῦρο κἀκεῖσε Arist.*Mete*.354[a]8; τῆς μάχης δεῦρο κἀκεῖσε ταλαντευομένης D.S.11.22, cf. 16.4; ῥέπει καὶ τ. πρὸς τοὐναντίον Plu.2.682e.

2. *weigh out*, *measure out*, ὕδασι (i.e. by the κλεψύδρα) ἠελίοιο ταλατεύουσι κελεύθους *AP*9.782 (Paul. Sil.); Τιτὰν νύκτα ταλαντεύεικαὶ φάος *App.Anth*.4.74 (Synesius); τούτων σὺ τὴν αἵρεσιν τ. Alciphr.1.8:—Pass., τὸ ζῆν οὐδ' ὑπὸ τοὺτοις ταλαντεύεται ib. 25.

II. intr., *oscillate*, ἐπὶ θάτερα Arist.*IA*708[b]14.

2. intr., *weigh down the balance*, τῇ μὲν ἐταλάντευε τὸ ἔλεος, τῇ δ' ἀντέβριθεν ὁ νόμὸς Ph.2.170.

° **τᾰλαντιαῖος**, α, ον, *worth a talent*, οἶκος D.27.64; κτῆσις Plb.23.4.3; νοσήματα τ. *costing a talent*, prob. in fee to the physician, Alc.Com.12; τοῦ ἐράνου τοῦ ταλαντιαΐο *SEG*23.96 (iv B.C.).

2. of persons, *worth a talent*, i.e. *possessed of one*, Crates Com.32; ἔγγυοι τ. giving surety *to the amount of a talent*, Arist.*Oec*.1350[a]19.

II. *weighing a talent*, ξύλον Id.*Cael*.311[b]3; λιθοβόλος τ. an engine throwing stones *of a talent weight*, Plb.9.41.8 codd.; πετροβόλος τ. Ph.*Bel*.85.2.

2. *in which the prize is a talent*, ἀγών *CIG*2810.18 (Aphrodisias).

τᾰλαντιεῖος, α, ον, = foreg. 11, στρῶμα *PMich.Zen*.13.3 (iii B.C.).

τᾰλαντισμός, ὁ, name of tax, dub. in *BGU*1850.14 (i B.C.).

τᾰλαντον, τό, *balance*, Ζεὺς .. τὸ τ. ἐπιρρέπει ἄλλοτε ἄλλως Thgn.157; ζυγὸν ταλάντου A.*Supp*.823 (lyr.); ταλάντῳ μουσικὴ σταθμήσεται Ar.*Ra*.797: in this sense used by Hom. only in pl., *pair of scales*, ἔχον ὥς τε τάλαντα γυνή .., ἥ τε σταθμὸν ἔχουσα καὶ εἴριον ἀμφὶς ἀνέλκει ἰσάζουσα Il.12.433; esp. of the *scales* in which Zeus weighed the fortunes of men, χρύσεια πατὴρ ἐτίταινε τ. 8.69, 22.209; γνῶ γὰρ Διὸς ἱρὰ τ. 16.658; ἐπὴν κλίνῃσι τ. Ζεύς, i.e. when he decides the issue of battle, 19.223; τ. βρίσας οὐκ ἰσορρόπῳ τύχῃ A.*Pers*.346; of the *scales* of justice, δίκης κατέκειτο τάλαντα *h.Merc*.324, cf. *AP*6.267.4 (Diotim.): so in sg., δίκας ῥέπει τάλαντον B.17.25.

2. *tax paid for the use of the public scales*, *SIG*4.7 (Cyzicus, vi B.C.).

II. *anything weighed*,

1. *a definite weight, talent*, in Hom. always of gold, δέκα χρυσοῖο τάλαντα Il.9.122; δύω χρ. τ. 18.507; δέκα πάντα τ. ten in all, 19.247, 24.232; χρυσοῦ .. ἐνεργέος ἑπτὰ τ. Od.9.202; χρυσοῖο τάλαντον .. τιμήεντος 8.393; from the order of the prizes in Il.23.262 sq. and other passages its weight was probably not great, cf. Arist.*Fr*.164

2. in post-Hom; writers, the τάλαντον was both a *commercial weight* (differing in different systems), and also the *sum of money* represented by the corresponding weight of gold or silver; τοῖσι μὲν (of the subjects of Darius) ἀργύριον ἀπαγινέουσι εἴρητο Βαβυλώνιον σταθυὸν τ. ἀπαγινέειν, τοῖσι τ. δύναται Εὐβοΐσδας (ὀκτὼ καὶ add. Reiz) ἑβδομήκοντα μνέας Hdt.3.89; τ. Ἀττικόν, Αἰγιναῖον, etc., Poll.9.86; ἐποίνσε [ὁΣόλων] σταθμὰ πρὸς τὸ νόμισμα τρεῖς καὶ ἑξήκοντα μνᾶς τὸ τ. ἀγούσας Arist.*Ath*.10.2.

a. of money, τ. ἀργυρίου Hdt.7.28, cf. X.*HG*3.5.1, etc.; χίλια τ. νομίσματος Aeschin.2.174; μνᾶ ἀπὸ τοῦ τ. *IG*1^2.220.7, cf. 92.37, al.

b. of weight, τὸ τ. τὸ ἐμπορικόν ib. 2^2.1013.35; used in weighing lead, ib. 1^2.374.287, 4^2(1).103.131 (Epid., in B.C.), *PMich.Zen*.9.4 (iii B.C.); iron, *PCair.Zen*.144.6 (iii B.C.), *CPHerm*.p.77 (iii A.D.); cloth, *PMich.Zen*.120.8 (iii B.C.), etc.

° **τἄλαντόομαι**, Pass., *to be balanced, sway, oscillate*, ἀνωμάλως πάντη, opp. ἰσορροπέω, Pl.*Ti*.52e; act. fut. ταλαντώσω, Hsch.

τἄλαντοῦχος, ον, (ἔχω) *holding the balance*: metaph., Ἄρης τ. ἐν μάχῃ *he who holds the scale* in battle, A.*Ag*.439 (lyr.).

τἄλαντωσις, εως, ἡ, *weighing*, Antipho Soph.42.

2. (from Pass.) *ebb and flow, tidal motion*, Arist.*Mete*.354^{a}11.

τἄλἄός, ή, όν, (*τλάω) = τλήμων, Ar.*Av*.687 (anap.), Q.S.1.759.

τἄλἄπἄθής, ές, = τληπαθής, Suid.

° **τἄλἄπείριος**, ον, (*τλάω, πεῖρα) *one who has suffered much, much-suffering*, not in Il., ξεῖνος τ. ἐνθάδ᾽ ἱκάνω Od.7.24, cf. 17.84; ἱκέτης τ. 6.193, 14.511; Πέργαμον Ibyc.1(*a*).8 P.; πτωχὸς τ. *AP*10.66 (Agath.), *Trag.adesp*.599 K.-S.

2. *vagrant, vagabond*, Aen.Tact.10.10.

τἄλἄπενθής, ές, *bearing great griefs, patient in woe*, θυμός Od.5.222; of persons, φωτός B.5.157.

2. of things, *toilsome*, ὑσμῖναι Panyas.12.5; *woeful*, ἀγγελία B.15.26.

ταλάπης, ου, ὁ, a plant similar to the κεντρῖτις, *PMag.Par*.1812.

τἄλάριον [λᾰ], τό, Dim. of τάλαρος, *small basket*, Poll.10.125, *POxy*.936 (iii A.D.).

τἄλἄρίσκος, ὁ, = foreg., Arist.*Pr*.924^{b}11, Theoc.15.113, *AP*6.174 (Antip.<Sid.>.).

° **τἄλάρος**, ὁ, *basket*, ἀργύρεος τ., of a work-basket, Od.4.125; ὑπόκυκλος ib. 131; πλεκτοὶ τ. *baskets* of wicker-work, in which new-made cheese were placed so as to let the whey run off, Od.9.247, cf. Ar.*Ra*.560, *AP*9.567 (Antip.), *IG*3.1309, Gal.6.491; *basket* for fruit, Il.18.568, Hes.*Sc*.293; for flowers, Mosch.2.34, 61, Paus.8.31.2; fig., Μουσέων τ. of the Museum, Timo 12.

° **τάλας**, (v. sub fin.), (hyper-Ion **τάλης** Herod.3.35, 7.88 (but τάλας 5.55)), τάλαινα, τάλαν (fem. τάλας Ar.*Th*.1038): gen. ᾰνος, αίνης, ανος, also gen. τάλαντος, Hsch.; dat. τάλαντι Hippon12: voc. τάλαν, masc. in Od.18.327, 19.68, Thgn.512, etc., fem. in Ar.*Ra*.559, al. (Adv. acc. to A.D.Adv.160.11, Hdn.Gr.2.12, al.): Aeol. nom. **τάλαις** Choerob.*in Theod*.1.126 H.: (*τλάω):—*suffering, wretched*, ξεῖνε τάλαν Od.18.327, etc.; ὦ τάλας ἐγώ S.*OC*1338, 1401, *Aj*.981; ὦ τάλαιν᾽ ἐγώ A.*Ch*.743; ὦ τάλαν S.*Ph*.1196 (lyr.): c. gen. causae, οἴ γὼ τάλαινα συμφορᾶς κακῆς A.*Pers*.445, cf. 517; τάλαιν᾽ ἐγὼ τῆς ὕβρεος Ar.*Pl*.1044: sts. in bad sense, τάλαν *wretch!* Od.19.68: but in Com., τάλαν *poor dear!* as a sort of coaxing address, Ar.*Lys*.910, 914; so ὦ τάλαινα Id.*Ec*.242.

2. in Trag. also of things, *sorry, wretched*, μόχθοι A.*Ch*.1069 (anap.); παρακοπά Id.*Ag*.223 (lyr.); πάθος Id.*Th*.988 (lyr.); νηδύς S.*OC*1263; αὔλιον Id.*Ph*.1088 (lyr.); συμφορά, νόσος, Id.*El*.1179, *Tr*.1084; ἔρις, φυγά, E.*Hel*.248 (lyr.), *Ph*.1710 (lyr.): Sup. τἄλάντατος, η, ον, Ar.*Pl*.684, 1046, 1060, Pl.*Cra*.395e.—Poet. word, used by X.*Cyr*.4.6.5, Ph.2.239, Arr.*Epict*.2.16.20, Plu.*Ant*.79, al., Luc.*DMeretr*.10.3.

II. Τάλας, ὁ a constellation (θεός τις κατακέφαλα κείμενος) rising with Sagittarius, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.207. [τᾰλᾱς A.*Pr*.158 (anap.), S. (v. supr.), Ar.*Ach*.163, 1192, *Pax*79, *Av*.1494, *Pl*.930; Dor. also τᾰλᾰς Theoc.2.4, *AP*9.378 (Pall.): voc. τάλᾰν Thgn.512, S.*Ph*.1196 (lyr.), Ar.*Ec*.658, 1005 (both anap.).]

° **τἄλἄσήϊος**, ον, *of* or *related to wool-working*, τ. ἔργα A.R.3.292, Orph.*fr*.178, τ. ἱδρώς Nonn.*D*.6.142.

° **τἄλἄσία**, ἡ, *wool-working*, = ταλασιουργία, Pl.*Lg*.805e, X.*Mem*.3.9.11, *Oec*.7.41, Ph.2.328 (pl.), Plu.*Rom*.15, etc.; Myc. *ta-ra-si-ja*, *portion of raw material for manufacture*

τἄλἄσιος, ον, = ταλασήϊος, ἔργα X.*Oec*.7.6.

° **τἄλἄσιουργέω**, *work with wool*, X.*Mem*.3.9.11, D.S.2.23, Luc.*VH*1.2.36.

τἄλἄσιουργία, ἡ, = ταλασία, Pl.*Plt*.282c, 283a, Corn.*ND*20, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc*.5.4.

° **τἄλἄσιουργικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for wool-working*, ὄργανα X.*Oec*.9.7, cf. Pl.*Plt*.282c; ἡ-κή (sc. τέχνη), = foreg., ib.a.

° **τἄλἄσιουργός**, ὁ, ἡ, *wool-worker*, Id.*Ion*540c, Trypho ap.Ath.14.618d; *IG*2^2.1554.2, *SEG*25.180.8, 28, al. (Athens, iv B.C.).

τἄλἄσίφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, (*τλάω) *patient of mind, stout-hearted*, ὑπό κέ ταλασίφρονά περ δέος εἷλεν Il.4.421; mostly as epith. of Odysseus, 11.466, Od.1.87, 129, al., Hes.*Th*.1012; δμῶες τ. Theoc.24.50.

ταλάσσης, -ση, v. ** τλάω.

τἄλαύρῖνος, ον, (*τλάω, ϝρινός) *bearing a shield of bull's-hide*, epith. of Ares, τ. πολεμιστής Il.5.289, 20.78, etc.; so of Πόλεμος, Ar.*Pax*241; and, jokingly, of Lamachus, Id.*Ach*.964; τ. χρώς a *think tough* hide, *AP*7.208 (Anyte): neut. as Adv., ταλαύρινον πολεμίζειν to fight *toughly, stoutly*, Il.7.239 (or masc., to fight *as a bearer of a bull's-hid shield*).

τἄλάφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, = ταλασίφων, Il.13.300, Opp.*H*.3.40.

τἄλάωρ [λᾰ], ωρος, ὁ, *bow*, Euph.9.12, Choerob.*in Theod*.1.301 H.; ταλαώρεα· τοξεύματα, Hsch.

τᾱλίκος, ον, Dor. for τηλίκος.

° **τᾶλις**, ἡ, gen. τάλιδος S.*Ant*.629, acc. τᾶλιν Call.*fr*.75.3 Pf., dat. τάλῑ (τάλῃι codd.) Sch.Il.14.296, *betrothed woman*; cf. τᾶλις· ἡ μελλόγαμος παρθένος καὶ κατωνομασμένη τινί, οἱ δὲ γυναῖκα γαμετήν, οἱ δὲ νύμφην Hsch. (Aeol. acc. to Sch.S. l.c.).

ταλῶς· ὁ ἥλιος, Hsch.

τάμε, τἄμέειν, v. τέμνω.

° **τἄμεία**, ἡ, = ταμιεία I, [ὕδατος] J.*AJ*7.7.5; also sp. **ταμία** Wolters *Kabirenheiligtum*79, *TAM*2(3).838 *f*7 (Lycia).

τἄμεῖον, v. ταμιεῖον.

τἄμέσθαι, v. τέμνω.

τἄμεσίχρως, οος, ὁ, ἡ, (τάμνω) *cutting the skin, wounding*, χαλκός, ἐγχεῖαὶ, Il.4.511, 13.340.

❁ **τᾰμία**, Ep. and Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *housekeeper, housewife*, γυνὴ τ. ἣ πάντ᾽ ἐφύλασσε Od.2.345, cf. Il.6.390, Alcm.31; ἀμφίπολος τ. Il.24.302, Ar.*fr*.305.2 K.-A.: also in Prose, X.*Oec*.9.11, 10.10, Lib.*Or*.16.47; as cult-title, παρὰ τὰν Ἱστίαν τὰν Ταμίαν *SIG*1025.29 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.).

τᾱμία, = ζημία, Hsch.

❁ **τᾰμῐᾰκός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for the treasury*, *CIG* (add.)3641*b*47 (Lampsacus); = Lat. *fiscalis*; τ. λόγος *POxy*.1414.8 (iii A.D.), ταμιακὸ λόγοι *PLips*.64.22 (iv A.D.); -καὶ ψῆφοι ib. 37: ταμιακόν, τό, the *Fiscus*, *IG*2^{2}.1121.35.

II. *tamiaca, women of the* Empress's *bedchamber*, *Gloss.*

❁ **τᾰμῐας**, Ep. and Ion. **-ίης,** ου (rarely ταμία) *IG*11(2).287 *B* 100 (Delos, iii B.C.), 4^{2}(1).77.14 (Epid., ii B.C.), ὁ: old Att. dat. pl. ταμίᾱσιν ib. 1^{2}.232.3, 237.56: Aeol. **τομίαις** dub. in Alc.87 (**ταμίαις** acc. to Gramm. in *PBouriant*8.16):—prop. *one who carves and distributes, dispenser, steward*, ταμίαι παρὰ νηυσὶν ἔσαν, σίτοιο δοτῆρες Il.19.44, cf. Ar.*V*.613 (anap.), *Ostr. Bodl*. i 304 (ii B.C.); τ. ἀνδράσι πλούτου Pi.*O*.13.7 (pl.).

2. of Zeus, as *the dispenser* of all things to men, Ζεύς, ὅς τ᾽ ἀνθρώπων τ. πολέμοιο τέτυκτο Il.4.84; τ. ἀγαθῶν τε κακῶν τε Poet.ap.Pl.*R*.379e; οὐκ ἔστιν πλὴν Διὸς οὐδεὶς τῶν μελλόντων τ. S.*Fr*.590.4 (anap.); Ζῆνα, ὃς ὅρκων θνατοῖς τ. νενόμισται *controller*, E.*Med*.170 (anap.); τῶν ὄμβρων καὶ τῶν αὐχμῶν τοῖς ἄλλοις ὁ Ζεὺς τ. ἐστίν Isoc.11.13; also τ. ἀνέμων, of Aeolus, Od.10.21 (hence of the lungs, τῶν πνευμάτων τῷ σώματι τ. Pl.*Ti*.84d): freq. in Pl., of kings or persons in authority, *controller, director*, τ. Κυράνας, Σπάρτας, P.5.62, N.10.52; τ. κώμων *master* of the revels, I.6(5).57; τ. Διός *steward* or *priest* of Zeus, O.6.5; ταμίαι Μοισᾶν, i.e. poets, *Fr*.1; οἶκος τ. στεφάνων *that hath store* of crowns, N.6.26; also ἶν δ᾽ αὐτῷ θανάτου τ. Hes.*Fr*.11; γνώμης τ. (fort. γλώσσης) *one that is master* of his judgment, Thgn.504; ἀμφοτέρων (sc. νοῦ καὶ γλώσσης) Id.1186; [φιλότητος] Id.1242; ἅμα τῆς τε ἐπιθυμίας καὶ τῆς τύχης .. τ. γενέσθαι *controller* both of his desire and of fortune, Th.6.78; τ. τριαίνης, of Poseidon, Ar.*Nu*.566 (lyr.); ἁλὸς ταμίαι *lords* of the sea, Critias2.12: abs., τὸν τ. Ἴακχον S.*Ant*.1154 (lyr.).

II. in Prose, *controller* of receipts and expenditure, *treasurer, paymaster*, τ. τῶν βασιλέος χρημάτων Hdt.2.121.α΄, cf. X.*HG*3.1.27; τ. τοῦ ἱροῦ *controller* of the sacred treasure in the citadel of Athens, Hdt.8.51; τ. τῆς θεοῦ Pl.*Lg*.774b, Decr.ap.And.1.77; τ. τῶν τῆς θεοῦ Lexap.D.43.71: abs., Lys.9.6, Arist.*Pol*.1321^{b}33; οἱ τῶν τῆς Ἀθηναίας τ. *IG*1^{2}.91.18; ταμίαι ἱερῶν χρημάτων Ἀθηναίας ib. 304.2; ὁ τ. τοῦ δήμου ib. 2^{2}.102.12, etc.; βουλῆς ταυίαι ib. 223 *C* 7: freg. in other Greek states, *SIG*249.9 (Delph., iv B.C.), etc.; παρὰ ταμιῶν Ἀλικαρνασσέων *PCair.Zen*.36.23 (iii B.C.), cf. 317(*a*).17 (iii B.C.); τὸν ἐκ τοῦ ζυτοπωλίου τ. ib. 202.2 (iii B.C.).

2. = Lat. *quaestor*, *SIG*700.4 (Lete, ii B.C.), D.H.5.34, Plu.*Publ*.12, etc.; Plb.1.52.7, al., *IG*14.951 (A.D. 78)

τᾰμῐεία, ἡ, *steward ship, management*, Pl.*Lg*.806a, X.*Oec*.7.41, *IPE*1^{2}.32 *B* 64 (Olbia, iii B.C.), *IG*2^{2}.1326.37; ἡ τῆς τροφῆς τ. the *storing* of food, by ants, Arist.*HA*622^{b}26; τ. ψυχροῦ καὶ θερυοῦ Hp.*Nat.Puer*.26.

II. *office of treasurer*, Arist.*Pol*.1309^{b}7.

2. = Lat. *quaestura*, Str.4.1.12, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.17.

III. ταμιείᾳ (corr. Daremberg for ταμιεῖαν) is dat. of ταμίας, *housekeeper*, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc*.5.6; so ταμιέᾳ πολιτικῶν λημμαιτων is written (hypercorrectly) for ταμίᾳ π. λ. in *BGU*934 (iii A.D.).

τᾰμῐείδιον, τό, Dim. of sq., Suid., Prob. in Men.*Sam*.18.

❁ **τᾰμῐεῖον**, τό, *treasury*, Th.1.96, Pl.*R*.416d, 550d, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.18; of the Roman *aerarium*, Plb.6.31.5, *IG*4^{2}(1).63.7 (Epid., ii B.C.); the Imperial *fiscus*, *PRyl*.84.7 (ii A.D.), etc., w. ἱερώτατον, of the imperial treasury, *IEphes*.3712 (ii/iii A.D.), *INikaia*766 (iii A.D.)

2. *magazine, storehouse*, Th.7.24, X.*Eq*.4.1, Arist.*Oec*.1344^{b}33, *PCair.Zen*.299.7, 472.10 (iii B.C.); *store-room*, *IG*1^{2}.4.14, Pl.*Prt*.315d, Men.*Sam*.14, Str.6.2.7, Babr.108.2, Sor.1.51, Plu.2.9e; *reservoir*, Hp.*Vict*.1.10.

3. *chamber, closet*, LXXGe.43.30, al., Ev.Matt.6.6. (Freq. contr.) to ταμεῖον in Papyri, Inscrr., and codd. from i B.C., Phld.*Oec*.p.3 J. (citing Arist; l.c.), Babr. l.c., *CPR*1.83 (i A.D.), *SIG*1242.6 (Ephesus, iii A.D.), etc.; also written ταμῖον *PLond*.2.216.22 (i A.D.), etc.

τᾰμῐευμα, ατος, τό, in pl., *stores, supplies*, D.S.3.16.

II. = sq. 1, X.*Oec*.3.15.

❁ **τᾰμῐεύς**, έως, ὁ, *store-keeper*, St.Byz. s.v. ταμιεῖον, cf. *SB*5223.8.

τᾰμῐευσις, εως, ἡ, = ταμιεία: metaph., *economy*, χρόνου Ael.*VH*2.5.

II. = *fiscatio, proscriplio*, *Gloss.*

τᾰμῐευτήριον, τό, = ταμιεῖον, Sch.Ar.*Th*.426.

τᾰμῐευτής, οῦ, ὁ, = ταμίας, v.l. in Poll.3.115.

❁ **τᾰμῐευτικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for housekeeping, thrifty*, Poll.3.115: τὸ -κόν *economy, thrift*, M.Ant.1.16.

2. *of a steward*, βυβλία *PCornell*1.16 (iii B.C.).

II. at Rome, *belonging to the quaestor* or *quaestorship*, Lat. *quaestorius*, ἡ τ. ἐξουσία D.H.8.77; τ. ἀρχή *Supp.Epigr*.7.1.3 (Susa, i A.D., *Epist*. Artabani), Plu.*Cat.Mi*.16; οἱ νόμοι οἱ τ. ibid.; ὀ τ. νόμος the law *concerning the treasury*, Id.*Publ*.12.

III. *belonging to the Elatean* ταμίαι, χρήματα *IG*9(1).144.8 (Elatea, ii A.D.).

IV. -ός, ὁ, = ταμίας, *TAM*2(3).845.7 (Lycia).

τᾰμῐεύτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = ταμίας, Man.4.580.

τᾰμῐεύω, fut. -εύσω Ar.*Eq*.948, Is.6.61, etc.: pf. τεταμίευκα D.S.37.8:—Med., fut. -εύσομαι D.H.1.82: aor. ἐταμιευσάμην D.S.4.12, Luc.*Im*.21:—Pass., aor. ἐταμιεύθην Ph.2.539: pf. τεταμίευμαι Lys.30.3 codd., Plu.2.157a; in med. sense, Hyp.*Dem.Fr*.4:—*to be treasurer, paymaster, controller*, *IG*1^{2}.467; οὐκέτι ἐμοὶ ταμιεύσεις Ar.*Eq*.948, cf. 959, D.24.129; σὺ γὰρ ταμιεύουσ᾽ ἔτυχες Ar.*V*.964; τ. καὶ τὰς μεγίστας ἀρχὰς ἄρχειν Arist.*Pol*.1282^{a}31: c. gen., τῆς Παράλοου τ. *to be paymaster* .., D.21.173; προσίδων *Inscr.Délos*439*a*18 (ii B.C.); τ. στρατιωτικῶν Plu.2.842f:—Med., αὐταῖς ταμιεύεσθαι Ar.*Th*.419 (cod. R, ταυιεῦσαι καὶ Reiske), cf. *Ec*.600 (anap.).

2. at Rome, *to be quaestor*, D.S.37.8, *IG*14.751 (Naples), Plu.*Num*.9, App.*BC*1.77, etc.;

II. trans., *deal out, dispense*, Pl.*R*.465c:—Med., τὰ τίμια ἐκ τῆς ψυχῆς ταμιεύομαι X.*Smp*.4.41; τ. μικράς τὰς ψωμίδας, of a bird feeding, Arist.*Fr*.348:—Pass., τὴν δύναμιν ἐκ τούτου -ομένην Pl.*R*.508b; τοὺς νόμους τεταμιεύμεθα *we have* the laws *dealt out*, Lys.30.3 (nisi leg. ἐταμιευόμεθα); [ὕδωρ] ἐξ ἀγγείου ταμιευόμενον Arist.*Mete*.353^{b}21, cf. *GA*770^{a}21; of a patient's drinks, ὕστερον -έσθω Aët.9.30.

2. *manage, control*, [τα-μίαι] ταμιευόντων ἐμ πόλει ἐν τῷ ὀπισθοδόμῳ τὰ τῶν θεῶν χρήματα *IG*1^{2}.91.15; τὰ τῆς πόλεως Lys.21.14; of keeping house, *regulate, manage*, Ar.*Av*.1538, *Lys*.493:—Med., τὸ ἀργύριον .. τοὺς ἱεροποιοὺς ἐμ πόλει ταμιεύεσθαι *IG*1^{2}.6.121.

3. *store up*, Ζὴὸς ταμιεύεσκε γονάς *she was the depository of* it, S.*Ant*.949 (lyr.):—Med., Arist.*HA*615^{b}23:—Pass., c. dat., *to be held in trust for*, Δωριεῖ λαῷ Pi.*O*.8.30; *to be stored* or *saved up for*, ταμιεύεταί δοι Ῥοδιακοῦ (sc. μέλιτος ἡμικάδιον) α´ *PCair.Zen*.680.14 (iii B.C.).

4. metaph., *husband*, ἰσχύν Hp.*Art*.47:—Med., οὐκ ἔστιν ἡμῖν ταμιεύεσθαι ἐς ὅσον βουλόμεθα ἄρχειν *control* the limits to which we mean to extend our sway, Th.6.18; ἔξεστιν ἡμῖν ταμιεύεσθαι ὁπόσοις ἂν βουλοίμεθα μάχεσθαι X.*An*.2.5.18, cf. *Eq.Mag*.7.11, *Cyr*.3.3.47, 4.1.18; ταμιεύεσθαι τὴν τύχην, τὸν καιρόν, *make the best use of* fortune or the time, D.H.1.65, 82; ἐς τὴν αὔριον ταμιεύεσθαι τὸ μῖσος *lay* it *by* .., Luc.*Prom*.8; ταμιεύεσθαί τινα τῶν ῥητῶν εἰς τὸ Περὶ ἔθους γραφησόμενον ἡμῖν *save up* .., Gal.19.219; τῶν θεῶν ταμιευσαμένων εἰς τοῦτον τὸν ἱερώτατον καιρὸν τὴν τῆς οἰκου-μένης ἀσφάλειαν *having preserved* .., *OGI*669.9 = *BGU*1563.25 (i A.D.).

b. Med., c. gen., *regulate in amount, exercise control over*, τοῦ πνεύματος Arist.*GA*788^{a}32, cf. Plu.2.131d.

c. abs., Arist.*GA*788^{a}30, *PA*675^{b}21.

III. = Lat. *fisco, proscribo*, *Gloss*. *belonging to the Elatean* ταμίαι, χρήματα *IG*9(1).144.8 (Elatea, ii A.D.).

τᾰμῐη, τᾰμῐης, Ep. and Ion. for ταμία, ταμίας.

τᾰμικός, ή, όν, *belonging to a treasurer*, ὁ πόρος ὁ τ. *treasurer's funds*, *BCH*53.340 (Thasos, i B.C.).

2. -κόν, τό, the *office of the fiscus*, ἐτέθη ἐν τῷ τ. *PFlor*.382.94 (iii A.D.).

τᾰμιοῦχος, ὁ, ἡ, (ἔχω) *having charge of the store-room*, Aesop.ap.*Gloss*. iii p.47, Hsch.

τᾰμιόω, 3 sg. -οῖ, = *confiscat*, *Gloss*.

Ταμιράδαι· ἱερεῖς τινες ἐν Κύπρῳ, Hsch.; cf. Tacit.*Hist*.2.3.

τᾰμῑσίνης τυρός, ὁ, cheese *made with rennet*, Diocl.*Fr*.138.

τᾰμῖσιον, τό, = *coagulum*, *Gloss*.

τᾰμῖσος, ἡ, *rennet*, Hp.*Mul*.2.192; δέρμα νέας ταμίσοιο ποτόσδον Theoc.7.16, cf. 11.66, Nic.*Th*.577, al.

τάμνω, v. τέμνω.

τᾶμον, Thess. Adv. *to-day*, τὰ ψαφίσματα τό τε ὑππρὸ τᾶς γενόμενον καὶ τὸ τᾶμον yesterday's decree and *to-day's*, *IG*9(2).517.44 (Larissa, iii B.C.). (Perh. neut. of an Adj. *τᾶμος, cf. τῆμος II.)

τἄν, Att. crasis for τοι ἄν: but **τἀν,** for τὰ ἐν.

° **τᾶν**, indecl., Pi.*fr*.215b.4, Epich.87 and in phrase ὦ τᾶν, as a form of address, *sir, my good friend*, S.*OT*1145, *Ph*.1387, E.*Ba*.802, Pl.*Ap*.25c, *Ep*.319e, D.1.26: freq. in Com. (Ar.*Pl*.66, al.), Pl.Com.17 D., Men.*Sam*.202, *Com.Adesp*.21.11 D.: with a pr. n., ὦ το. Φαίδιμε ib. 22.66 D.; used in addressing several persons, τί δρῶμεν, ὦ τᾶν*;* S.*Ichn*.98; ἆρά γε, ὦ τᾶν, ἐθελήσετε*;* Cratin.360, cf. Nicopho29. (A.D.*Adv*.159.11 says ωταν has a long final syllable and two accents: after criticizing earlier theories he derives it from ὦ *ἐτᾶν, in which *ἐτᾶν is a form of ἔτης, comparing μεγιστᾶν, ξυνᾶν: accented ὦ τᾶν in S.*Ichn*. l.c.)

Τάν, Cret. for Ζεύς (q.v.).

τανάγρα, ἡ, *copper, cauldron*, Hsch.:—Dim. **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, v.l. for παναγρίς in Poll.10.165.

° **Τάναγρα**, ἡ, a town of Boeotia, Hdt.9.15, Th.1.108, etc. (on the accent, v. Hdn.Gr.1.265):—Adj. **Ταναγρ-ικός,** ή, όν, *of Tanagra*, Hdt.5.57, etc.:—**-αῖος,** ὁ, *a man of Tanagra*, X.*HG*5.4.49, etc.; Ταναγραίων φυή, prov. of enormous bulk, from a native of T., Ephor.225 J.; fem. **-ίς,** ίδος, *a woman of T.*, Cornin.20 (in poet. dat. Ταναγρίδεσσι); also **-ική,** Sophil.4.4:—ἡ **-αϊκή** the *district of T.*, v.l. in Plu.*Per*.10, fem. Ταναγραία *SEG*31.473 (Boeotia). [Τᾰ-, Sophil. l.c., Orph.*A*.147.]

° **Ταναγρεύς**, έως, ὁ, = Ταναγραῖος, *IG*2^2.10405 (iii B.C.).

° **Ταναγρίδαι**· οἱ Ταναγρεῖς Hsch.

° **τᾰνᾱήκης**, ες, (ἀκή) *with long point* or *edge tapering to a point*, ταναήκεϊ χαλκῷ, of a sword or spear, Il.7.77, 24.754; of an axe, 23.118, σχοῖνος Opp.*H*.4.53; Ἄλπεις Orph.*A*.1126. (τανυήκης is freq. v.l.)

τᾰνᾱηχέτης, ου, ὁ, *far-sounding*, poet. -ηχέτα, Opp.*C*.2.144.

τάναι, αἱ, *emanations of decans*, prob. corrupt in Herm.ap.Stob.1.21.9.

τᾰναίμῡκος, ον, *far-bellowing*, βοῦς *AP*6.116 (Samus).

ταναίχαλκος, v. τανάχαλκος.

τᾰνᾰόδειρος, ον, *long-necked*, οἰωνοί Ar.*Av*.254, 1394. [ταν- short by nature, but lengthd. in Ar. ll.cc. in dactylic verses.]

° **τᾰνᾰός**, ή, όν, also ός, όν, Il.16.589, E.*Ba*.831: (τείνω: prop. ταναϝός, cf. sq.):—*outstretched, tall, taper*, αἰγανέη Il. l.c.; ἀστάχυες *h.Cer*.454; διέβα ταναοῖς πο[σί] Alcm.3.70 P. πῦρ .., ὅσον -ώτερον ἦεν Emp.84.11, cf. ib. 5; πλόκαμος τ. *long flowing* locks, E.*Ba*.455, cf. 831; τ. αἰθήρ *outspread* ether, Id.*Or*.322 (lyr.), Men.*Sam*.111; ἀήρ Q.S.1.681; τ. γῆρας *long* old age, *AP*5.281 (Agath.), cf. 11.389 (Lucill.); ὄρνις Opp.*C*.1.51; ταναῇ ὀπί with *loud* voice, Q.S.12.58; τ. χείλεα, of a gadfly, Id.11.209; Myc. *ta-na-wa*, of wheels, prob. *thin*.

τᾰναύπους (i.e. τανάϝπους, cf. ταναός), ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, Ep. form for τανύπους (q.v.), *stretching the feet, long-striding, long-shanked*, μῆλα ταναύποδα Od.9.464, *h.Ap*.304, *h.Merc*.232.

τᾰνᾰϋφής [ῠ], ές, (ὑφή) *woven long and finely*, Hsch. (τανοϋφῆ cod.), Suid., hence restd. in S.*Tr*.602 for γ' εὐϋφῆ.

τᾰνᾰχλακος, ον, *of stretched* (i.e. hammer-wroguth) *bronze*, f.l. (prob. for ταναίχαλκον) in *AP*6.306 (Aristo).

τᾰνᾰῶπις, ιδος, ἡ, (ὤψ) *far-sighted*, Emp.122.

τᾰνεῖαι, αἱ, *beams*, Thphr.*HP*4.1.2.

Τᾰνηλεγής, ές, perh. *bringing long woe*, epith. of death, μοῖρα τανηλεγέος θανάτοιο Od.2.100, etc.; δύο κῆρε τ. θ. Il.8.70; κὴρ .. τ. θ. Od.11.171, Tyrt.12.35. Adv. τανηλεγέως *Supp.Epigr*.1.450 (Phrygia). (Apparently a compd. of ἄλγος (ἀλέγω) like δυσηλεγής.)

τᾰνήλοφος, ον, *long-necked, with a long dome* or *top*, Hsch.

τανθᾰρύζω or **τανθᾰλύζω**, *quiver, shake*, found in the following forms: καθαρίζειν (κανθαρίζειν Ammon.*Diff*.p.79 V., τανθαρύζειν cj. Valckenaer) μὲν λέγουσιν οἱ Ἀττικοὶ τὸ τρέμειν, τονθορύζειν (-ίζειν Ammon.) δὲ τὸ ψιθυρίζειν καὶ γογγύζειν Ptol.Asc.p.410 H.; τανθαλύζει (ταντ- cod.)· τρέμει, Δωριεῖς, οἱ δὲ σπαίρει, Hsch.; ἐτανθόριζον· ἔτρεμον, Id.; ταονθορύζειν· τρέμειν, Phot., Suid. (cf. ἐκτανθαρύζω, ταντλίζω, παμφαλύζω, τοιθορύσσω): hence **τανθαρύκτρια,** cj. Valckenaer. for **τοιθορύκτρια** (q.v.): **τανθαρυστὸς** ὅρμος a necklace *quivering* with suspended gems, Theopomp.Com.95.

τανί, v. ὁνί.

τᾱνίκα, Dor. for τηνίκα.

Τάνις, εως or ιος, ἡ, a town in lower Egypt, the Hebrew *Zoan*, Str.17.1.20: hence ὁ **Τανίτης** νομός the *Tanite* nome, Hdt.2.166, *PRev.Laws*31.10 (iii B.C.), etc.; and τὸ **Τανῑτικὸν** στόμα, of the Nile, Str. l.c.

τανισια, = *epinia*, *Gloss.* (dub.).

τᾰνίσφῠρος, ον, *slender-ankled*, Hes.*Fr*.94.23, Ibyc.*Oxy*.1790 *Fr*.1.11, B.3.60, 5.59. (Prob. dissim. fr. τανύσφυρος, q.v.)

τᾰνίφυλλος [ῐ], ον, *with long foliage*, ὄρος B.10.55. (Dissim. fr. τανύφυλλος (q.v.), cf. foreg.)

ταννί, v. ὀνί.

τάννυν, v. ὄνυ(ν).

ταντᾰλάσσεται δάκρυα· στάζει δάκρυα, Hsch.

ταντᾰλεία, ἡ, v. ταλαντεία.

ταντᾰλειος, ταντᾰλεος, ταντᾰλίδης, ταντᾰλικός, ταντᾰλίς, v. Τάνταλος.

ταντᾰλίζω, *wave about*, Anacr.78; ἐταντάλιζεν· ἔτρεμεν, ἐτανταλίχθη· ἐσείσθη, and τανταλίζεται· σαλεύεται, Hsch.:—prov., in Med., τὰ Ταντάλου τάλαντα τανταλίζεται *he weighs* in purse as much as Tantalus, v. Τάνταλος sub fin., Zen.6.4.

ταντᾰλόομαι, Pass., *to be balanced* or *swung*, ἐπὶ γᾷ πέσε τανταλωθείς fell *hurtling* to earth, S.*Ant*.134 (lyr.):—the Sch.expl. by διατιναχθείς, διασεισθείς.

Τάντᾰλος, ὁ, *Tantalus*, ancestor of the Pelopidae, Od.11.582, etc.; ξυνῆκα γὰρ τοὺς Ταντάλου κήπους τρυγῶν *Com.Adesp*.530:—Adj. **Ταντάλ-ειος,** α, ον, also ος, ον (v. infr.), *of* or *belonging to T.*, οἱ Τ. ἔκγονοι the descendants *of T.*, E.*El*.1176; Πέλοψ ὁ Τ. Id.*IT*1, cf. 988, etc.; τιμωρία Ταντάλειος Poet.ap.Plb.4.45.6, cf. Ph.1.512; Τ. δίκας ὑποφέρειν Luc.*Am*.53; also **-εος,** α, ον, *AP*5.235 (Paul. Sil.); **-ικός,** ή, όν, Man.5.187: **-ίδης,** ου, ὁ, *descendant of Tantalus*, A.*Ag*.1469 (pl., lyr.): **-ίς,** ίδος, *daughter of T.*, i.e. Niobe, *APl*.4.134 (Mel.), cf. 131 (Antip.). (Derived by Pl. form ταλάντατος in reference to his *endurance* of torment, or from ταλαντεία (ταντaλεία codd.) in reference to the story of the rock *balanced and tottering* over his head, *Cra*.395e; by others from his proverbial wealth, τὰ Ταντάλου τάλαντ᾽ ἐκεῖνα Men.301.6; cf. τανταλίζω.)

τάνυ, v. ὄνυ.

τᾰνύγληνος, ον, *large-eyed, full-eye*, Nonn.*D*.43.42.

τᾰνύγλωσσος, ον, *long-tongued, chattering*, κορῶναι Od.5.66.

τᾰνύγλώχῑς, ῑνος, ὁ, ἡ, *with long point*, ὀϊστοί Il.8.297, Simon.106, Q.S.6.463.

τᾰνύδρομος, ον, *running at full stretch*, A.*Eu*.371 (lyr.).

τᾰνύέθειρα, ἡ, *long-haired, with flowing hair*, Σεμέλα Pi.*O*.2.26.

° **τᾰνύήκης**, ες, (ἀκή) = ταναήκης, *with long point* or *edge*, ἄορ Il.14.385, Od.10.439, al. ἰοί B.*fr*.20D.7 S.-M.

II. *tapering*, ὄζοι Il.16.768.

τᾰνύῆλιξ, ῐκος, ὁ, ἡ, *of advanced age*, *AP*5.205 (Leon.).

τᾰνύηχέτᾰ, ὁ, v.l. for ταναηχέτα, Opp.*C*.2.144.

τᾰνύηχής, ές, Dor. **-αχής,** *far-sounding*, χορδῶν κτύπος prob. in Lyr. in *Aegyptus*15.295.

τᾰνύθριξ, τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, *long-haired, shaggy*, αἶξ Hes.*Op*.516; ὗς a *bristly* swine, Semon.7.2.

° **τᾰνύκνήμῑς**, ῑδος, ὁ, ἡ, *long-legged*, Nonn.*D*.14.370.

2. of mountains, *having extensive spurs*, Nonn.*D*.13.67; cf. βαθυκνήμις.

τᾰνύκνημος, ον, = foreg., ib. 28.17, 36.188.

τᾰνύκραιρος, ον, *long-horned*, ἔλαφος Opp.*C*.1.191; ταῦροι *AP*6.74 (Agath.).

τᾰνύκρήπῑς, ῑδος, ὁ, ἡ, *with long, high base* or *foundation*, Nonn.*D*.28.206. On the accent v. Hdn.Gr.2.621.

τάνῠμαι, Pass., = τανύομαι, *to be stretched*, τάνυται Il.17.393.

τᾰνῠμήκης, ες, *long-stretched, tall*, ἰτέαι *AP*6.170.

τανῦν, better **τὰ νῦν,** *now*, v. νῦν I.

τᾰνύπεπλος [ῠ], ον, *with flowing robe*, freq. in Ep. as epith. of high-born ladies or goddesses, Ἑλένη Il.3.228, Od.4.305; Θέτις Il.18.385; Ἠνιόχη, Εὐδώρη, Hes.*Sc*.83, *Fr*.180; Ἀλκμήνη *IG*12(8).356 (Thasos, vi B.C.); Φερσεφόνη ib. 1^{2}.817, cf. B.*Scol.Oxy*.2081(*e*) (= 1361 *Fr*.5):—πλακοῦσ τ., comically, Batr.36.

τᾰνύπλεκτος, ον, *in long plaits*, μίτραι *AP*7.473 (Aristodic.); ἕρκος Opp.*H*.1.33.

τᾰνύπλευρος, ον, *long-sided, enormous*, πέτροι *AP*9.656.

τᾰνύπλόκᾰμος, ον, *with long locks of hair*, Nonn.*D*.35.328.

τᾰνύπους, ὁ, ἡ, gen. ποδος, = ταναύπους, Ἐρινύες S.*Aj*.837.

τᾰνύπρεμνος, ον, *with long stem*, φηγός Nonn.*D*.5.303; λόχμη ib. 541; *with tall trees*, Ἴδη v.l. in Coluth.195.

° **τᾰνύπρήων**, ωνος, *having a towering reach*, τανυπρήωνος .. [Ἑ]λ̣ικ[ῶνος *Suppl.Hell*.938.5 (hex.).

τᾰνύπρωρος, ον, *with long prow*, Q.S.5.348, 9.437.

II. τανυπρῴρους· τὰς καλύπτρας, διὰ τὸ περὶ τὸ πρόσωπον περιτετάσθαι, Hsch.

τᾰνύπτερος, ον, = τανυσίπτερος, *with extended wings, long-winged*, οἰωνοί *h.Cer*.89; αἰετός Hes.*Th*.523, cf. Ibyc.4, Pi.*P*.5.112; of arrows, Tim.*Pers*.30.

° **τᾰνύπτέρυξ**, ῠγος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., οἰωνοί Il.12.237; ἅρπη 19.350:—also **-πτέρῠγος,** ον, μυῖα, Simon.32 (cf. *POxy*.1087.32); gen. pl., νώτων *AP*9.59 (Antip.Thess.) -πτερύγων may belong to either, Ἐρώτων *Sammelb*.6699.1 (Ptolemaic).

τᾰνύπτορθος, ον, *branching*, κέρατα Nonn.*D*.17.149; δένδρον ib. 48.611.

τᾰνύρριζος, ον, (ῥίζα) *with outstretching roots*, αἴγειροι Hes.*Sc*.377.

τᾰνύρρῑνος, ον, (ῥίς) *long-nosed*, prob. cj. in Nonn.*D*.5.10 for τανυρρήνοιο.

τᾰνύρροιζος, ον, *whizzing along*, ἀκωκή Opp.*C*.4.195.

τᾰνῠσίδρομος, ον, *running swiftly*, Sapph.71 (dub. cj. for ἀνυοδρόμον).

τᾰνῠσίπτερος, ον, = τανύπτερος, ὄρνιθες Od.5.65, cf. Hes.*Op*.212, Alc.84; κίχλαι Od.22.468; ἀλκυόνες Ibyc.8; οἰωνός *h.Merc*.213; χελιδών Ar.*Av*.1411 (lyr.).

τᾰνῠσίπτέρῠγος, ον, = foreg., Man.2.78.

τάνῠσις, εως, ἡ, = τάσις, Hp.*Art*.71, Aret.*CA*2.2.

τᾰνῠσίσκοπος, ον, *far-seeing*, Φοιβείη ἀκτίς Poet.ap.Jul.*Ep*.89.

τᾰνύσκῐος, ον, *with long-stretching shadow*, Opp.*C*.4.356.

τανύσκομαι, *to be* '*on the stretch*', τὴν ψυχήν Dam.*Isid*.211 (s.v.l.).

τᾰνύστροφος, ον, *long-whirling*, σφενδόνη Orac. in *App.Anth*.6.138.

τᾰνυστύς, ύος, ἡ, *stretching, stringing*, τόξου Od.21.112.

τᾰνύσφῠρος, ον, *with long taper ankles* or *feet*, θυγάτηρ *h.Cer*.2, cf. 77; Ὠκεανῖναι Hes.*Th*.364, cf. *Sc*.35; (v. τανίσφυρος).

τᾰνύτρῐχος, ον, = τανύθριξ, Opp.*C*.1.187.

τανῠφάντης, ου, ὁ, a kind of *weaver*, distd. fr. ποκύφος, *PTeb*.5.171 (ii B.C.).

τᾰνύφθογγος, ον, *far-sounding*, γέρανοι Q.S.11.110; κῆρμξ Tryph.111; λαιμοί Nonn.*D*.22.61.

τᾰνύφλοιος, ον, of trees, *with long-stretched bark*, i.e. *of tall* or *slender growth*, κράνεια Il.16.767; αἴγειρος S.*Fr*.593.2 (lyr.); ἔρινος Theoc.25.250; ἐλάτη Orph.*A*.607.

τᾰνύφυλλος [νῠ], ον, *with long-pointed leaves*, of the olive, Od.13.102, 346.

II. *with thick foliage, leafy*, ὄρος Theoc.25.221, (v. τανίφυλλος).

τᾰνύχειλής [ῠ], ές, *long-nebbed*, μέλισσαι, ὄρνιθες, Q.S.3.221, 5.12.

τᾰνύω, Il.17.391, etc.: fut. -ύσω *AP*5.261 (Paul. Sil.); Ep. -ύω Od.21.152, 174, τανύσσω Orph.*L*.181: aor. ἐτάνῠσα, Ep. ἐτάνυσσα Od.24.177; τάνυσσα Il.14.389; part. τανύσας Hp.*Steril*.244:—Med., Ep. fut. τανύσσομαι in pass. sense, Archil.3: Ep. aor. part. τανυσσάμενος Il.4.112:—Pass., 3 sg. pf. τετάνυσται Od.9.116; part. τετανυμένος Gal.13.991, τετανυμμένος (sic) Dioscorus in *PLit.Lond*.98 ii 10: 3 fut. τετανύσσεται Orph.*L*.324: aor. ἐτανύσθην Hes.*Th*.177, etc., Ep. 3 pl. τάνυσθεν Il.16.475, Od.16.175. [ῠ always, exc. ἐκτανῦειν (s.v.l.) in *Anacreont*.35.5.] Ep. Verb (used twice by Pi., never by Trag.):—*stretch, strain*, βοείνη Il.17.390, 391; ἶριν ib. 547; τ. βιόν *string* a bow, Od.24.177; οὐ μὲν ἐγὼ τανύω I cannot *string* it, 21.152, cf. 171, 174 (so in Med., τὸ μὲν [τόξον] .. τανυσσάμενος *having strung his* bow, Il.4.112, cf. Archil.3); of putting the strings to a harp, ῥηϊδίως ἐτάνυσσε νέῳ περὶ κόλλοπι χορδήν Od.21.407 (also in Med., ὀΐων ἐτανύσσατο χορδάς *h.Merc*.51); τ. κανόνα *pull* the weaving-bar *in*, in weaving, Il.23.761; ὅππως .. τανύσῃ βοέοισιν ἱμᾶσιν how to *urge on* [the horses], ib. 324; ἐπὶ Ἀκράγαντι τανύσσας (sc. ἀϊστούς) *having aimed* them, Pi.*O*.2.91; ἐπ' Ἰσθμῷ ἅρμα τάνυεν *was driving* it to the Isthmus, ib. 8.49; τ. ὦτα λόγοις *lend attentive* ear, *AP*7.562 (Jul.); τ. ὄμμα ἐπί τινος, ἐς οὐρανόν, ib. 5.261 (Paul. Sil.), 9.188:—Pass., *to be stretched* or *strained*, γναθμοὶ τάνυσθεν (for ἐτανύσθησαν) the hollow cheeks *filled out*, Od.16.175; τετάνυστο λαίφεα A.R.1.606; w. ref. to crucifixion, τὸ ξύλον .. ἐν ᾧ Χριστὸς μέλλει τανύεσθαι *Orac.Tiburt*.72.

2. metaph., *strain, make more intense*, μάχην Il.11.336; ἔριδα 14.389; κακὸν πόνον 17.401: more fully, ὁμοιίου πτολέμοιο πεῖραρ ἐπαλλάξαντες ἐπ' ἀμφοτέροισι τάνυσσαν (cf. ἐπαλλάσσω I) 13.359:—Pass., *strain* or *exert oneself, run at full stretch*, of horses galloping, τανύοντο δὲ μώνυχες ἵπποι ὄψορρον προτὶ ἄστυ 16.375; ἐν ῥυτῆρσι τάνυσθεν ib. 475; of mules, ὄμοτον τανύοντο Od.6.83.

II. *stretch out in length, lay out, lay*, ἀνθρακιὴν στορέσας ὀβελοὺς ἐφύπερθε τάνυσσε Il.9.213; ἔγχος ἐπ' ἰκριόφιν τ. νεός Od.15.283; ἐτάνυσσε τράπεζαν *set out* a *long* table, 4.54, 15.137; τ. τινὰ ἐν κονίῃς, ἐπὶ γαίῃ, *lay* one in the dust, *stretch* him *at his length*, Il.23.25, Od.18.92; ἕνα δρόμον τ. *form* one *long* flight, of cranes, Arat.1011:—Pass., *lie stretched out*, τάπης τετάνυστο *was spread*, Il.10.156; σύες .. εὑόμενοι τανύοντο διὰ φλογός 9.468; ἐπ' αὐτῷ ἠλακάτη τετάνυστο Od.4.135; *extend*, νῆσος παρὲκ λιμένος τετάνυσται 9.116; τετάνυστο περὶ σπείους ἡμερίς 5.68; ἐτανύσθη πάντῃ he *stretched himself* every way, Hes.*Th*.177; ἐπὶ χθονὶ κεῖτο τανυσθείς Il.20.483, cf. 13.392, etc. (so in Med., κεῖτο τανυσσάμενος Od.9.298); also τρίβος τετάνυστο the path *stretched away*, Theoc.25.157; νὺξ τετάνυσται Arat.557; πλόος τ. A.R.4.1583 (dub.l.); τὰ σκέλεα τανύσας τῆς γυναικός Hp.*Steril*.244.

ταξᾶτος, η, ον, = Lat. *taxatus*, *PIand*.9.33 (ii A.D.).

ταξείδιον, τό, *purpose*, εἴς τινα ταξείδια Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.54 B.; also **ταξίδιον**, *journey*, *PMich*. VIII501.24 (pl., ii A.D.); cf. mod. Gk. ταξίδι.

ταξεώτης, ου, ὁ, *officer of a magistrate, sergeant, commissary*, etc., *member of the militia palatina*, *Cod.Just*.1.3.53, *PMasp*.31.13 (vi A.D.), *PSI*8.939 (vi A.D.); written **ταξιώτης,** *An.Ox*.2.307, *Gloss*.: hence Adj. **-ωτικός,** ή, όν, ῥαβδοῦχος *Cod.Just*.1.3.53, Eust.104.24.

ταξῐαρχέω, *to be a taxiarch, command the contingent* (τάξις) supplied by an Athenian φυλή, ταξιαρχῶν καὶ τὴν ἑαυτοῦ φυλὴν ἔχων Th.8.92, cf. Ar.*Pax*444, Lys.13.7, D.39.17, Arist.*Pol*.1277^{b}11, *IG*2^2.956.49; ἐὰν ἡμῶν τις -αρχῇ ἢ λοχαγῇ σοι X.*Mem*.3.1.5.

ταξῐαρχης, ου, ὁ, less common form of ταξίαρχος, A.*Fr*.182.1 (acc. pl. -ας), Hippod.ap.Stob.4.1.94 (nom. pl. -αι); gen. pl. -έων is v.l. in Hdt.7.99, 9.53, but he uses nom. pl. ταξίαρχοι (v. ταξίαρχος); ταξιαρχῶν is so accented in Pl.*Lg*.755e, but acc. ταξιάρχους occurs ibid.; τ. used as a nickname, Cic.*Att*.16.11.3; cf. ταξίαρχος I. 2 and 3b, c.

ταξῐαρχία, ἡ, *office of taxiarch*, Arist.*Pol*.1322^{b}3, Polyaen.3.9.10.

II. = τάξις I. 4b, Ascl.*Tact*.3.4, Arr.*Tact*.10.9, Ael.*Tact*.9.10.

ταξῐαρχικός, ή, όν, *of a* ταξίαρχος, ἐξουσία *PLond*.5.1708.87 (vi A.D.).

ταξῐαρχος, ὁ, *commander of a corps* or *squadron*, ταξίαρχοι ἀπὸ τῶν νεῶν Hdt.8.67; ταξίαρχοι τῶν τελέων Id.9.42; τ. καὶ πεζῶν καὶ ἱππέων X.*Cyr*.8.1.10; in the army of Alexander, Arr.*An*.3.9.6; in Ptolemaic Egypt, *PMich.Zen*.70.5 (iii B.C.); cf. ταξιάρχης.

2. *commander of a* τάξις (128 men), Ascl.*Tact*.2.8, Ael.*Tact*.9.3 (-άρχης Arr.*Tact*.10.2).

3. = Lat., *centurio*, Plb.6.24.1, al., Zos.3.11.

b. = *tribunus militum*, D.H.5.41, J.*BJ*3.5.2, Plu.*Cam*.37, App.*BC*5.61, Agath.2.20 (-άρχης Plu.*Pomp*.32, App.*BC*3.39).

c. = *legatus legionis*, anachronism in App.*Sam*.4.6 (-άρχαι codd.).

d. = *ordinarius*, Lyd.*Mag*.1.46, *Gloss*.; also glossed by *manipularis* and *evocatus*, ib.

II. at Athens, *commander of a* τάξις, or *quota of infantry* furnished by a φυλή, Ar.*Ach*.569 (lyr.), *Pax*1172 (troch.), *Av*.353 (troch.), Th.4.4, 7.60, Arist.*Ath*.30.2, D.4.26, 54.5, Aeschin.3.169, *IG*2^2.334.13; [ὁ τ.] ἡγεῖται τῶν φυλετῶν καὶ λοχαγοὺς καθίστησιν Arist.*Ath*.61.3; applied to naval officers, X.*HG*1.6.29, 35.

ταξιλοχος [ῐ], ον, *commanding a* λόχος or *division*, τ. λαῶν Arist.*Pepl*.34.

ταξιόζωτος, ον, *with branches at regular intervals*, Thphr.*HP*1.8.3 (prob. cj. for ἀξιολογώτατα).

ταξιόω, *post, station*, as for battle: med., μή ποτε σφετέρας ἄτερθε ταξιοῦσθαι δαμασιμβρότου αἰχμᾶς Pi.*O*.9.78.

2. transf., *place* in a rank, ἵνα .. ταξιώσις με μετὰ τῶν ἐγκλε[κτ]ῶν σου Mitchell *N. Galatia*87 (Byz.).

ταξιπᾰτέω, perh. *trample on*, (w. ἐπί), Procl.CP *Hom*.29.33.

τάξις, εως, Ion. ιος, ἡ, (τάσσω) *arranging, arrangement*:

I. in military sense:

1. *drawing up in rank and file, order* or *disposition of an army*, Th.5.68 (init.), 7.5, etc.; τὰ ἀμφὶ τάξεις rules for it, *tactics*, X.*An*.2.1.7; τ. καὶ ἀντίταξις Phld.*Piet*.12.

2. *battle array, order of battle*, κατὰ τάξιν Hdt.8.86; ἐν τάξει Th.4.72, etc.; ἐς τάξιν καθίστασθαι, ἀνάγειν, ib. 93, Ar.*Av*.400 (anap.); ἵνα μὴ διασπασθείη ἡ τ. Th.5.70; of ships, ἀποπλῶσαι ἐκ τῆς τάξιος Hdt.6.14.

3. *a single rank* or *line* of soliders, ἐπὶ τάξιας ὀλίγας γίγνεσθαι to be drawn up a few *lines* deep, ib. 111, cf. 9.31; ἐλύθησαν αἱ τ. τῶν Περσῶν Pl.*La*.191c.

4. *body of soldiers*, A.*Pers*.298, S.*OC*1311; esp. at Athens, *the quota of infantry furnished by each* φυλή (cf. ταξίαρχος II), Lys.16.16; but freq. of smaller bodies, *company*, X.*An*.1.2.16, 6.5.11, etc.; ἱππέων τ. ib. 1.8.21; so of ships, *squadron*, A.*Pers*.380: generally, *band, company*, φιλία γὰρ ἥδε τ., of the chorus, Id.*Pr*.128 (lyr.); ἐμφανίσας μοι ἐν ᾗ ἔσομαι τάξει *PCair.Zen*.409.6 (iii B.C.).

b. esp. *a contingent of* 128 *men*, Ascl.*Tact*.2.8, Arr.*Tact*.10.2, Ael.*Tact*.9.3.

c. the body of subordinates of a high military or civil official (= Lat. *officium*), Lib.*Or*.27.7, *Cod.Just*.1.5.12.15, 1.5.18.10, 6.48.1.10, *BCH*suppl. 8 no.148 (Thessalonica, v/vi A.D.)

5. *post* or *place in the line* of battle, ἀξιεύμεθα ταύτης τῆς τ. Hdt.9.26, cf. 27; ἐν τῇ τ. εἶχε ἑωυτόν Id.1.82; μένειν ἐν τῇ ἑωυτοῦ τ. Id.3.158; τ. φυλάξων E.*Rh*.664; ἡ τ. φυλακτέα X.*Cyr*.5.3.43; ᾗ ἕκαστος τὴν τ. εἶχεν Id.*An*.4.3.29; τῆς πρώτης τ. τεταγμένος Lys.14.11, cf. Th.5.68 (fin.); ἐκλιπόντας τὴν τ. Hdt.5.75, cf. 9.21; λείπειν τὴν τ. And.1.74, Pl.*Ap*.29a, D.13.34, 15.32, Aeschin.3.159, etc.; παραχωρεῖν τῆς τάξεως D.3.36, etc.; but ἡγεμὼν ἔξω τάξεων officer *on the unattached list*, *Arch.Pap*.3.188, cf. *Sammelb*.599, *OGI*69 (Coptos); so οἱ ἔξω τάξεως staff-officers, aides-de-camp, D.S.19.22.

II. generally, *arrangement, order*, ἡμερῶν τ. εἰς μηνῶν περιόδους Pl.*Lg*.809d; ἡ τῶν ὅλων τ. X.*Cyr*.8.7.22; *disposition*, τῆς ψυχῆς Gorg.*Hel*.14: Rhet., *disposition*, opp. **λέξις,** Arist.*Rh*.1414^{a}29; ἡ τ. τοῦ λόγου Aeschin.3.205, cf. D.18.2, Sor.1.18, Gal.*Libr.Ord*.1; ὕστερον τῇ τ. D.3.15, cf. Gal.6.68, 16.533; ἐν τ. εἶναι, = μένειν, Pl.*Tht*.153e; τ. καὶ ἠρεμία Arist.*EE*1218^{a}23; εἰ τὰ γυμνάσια ἔχοι τὴν τ. ἐνταῦθα Id.*Pol*.1331^{a}37; difft. from θέσις or mere position, Id.*Ph*.188^{a}24, Thphr.*Sens*.60 (θέσεως τ. Gal.6.194; τ. θέσεως is dub.l. in 16.709); ἡ κατὰ τ. τινὰ βασιλεία, opp. ἀόριστος τυραννίς, Arist.*Rh*.1366^{a}2; καὶ τοῦτο κατὰ τ., ἕως .. and so *on*, until .., Sor.2.62.

2. *order, regularity*, εἰς τ. ἄγειν ἐκ τῆς ἀταξίας Pl.*Ti*.30a; τ. καὶ κόσμος Id.*Grg*.504a; οὔτε νόμος οὔτε τ. Id.*Lg*.875c, cf. *R*.587a; τ. περιόδου Epicur.*Ep*.2 p.42 U.; διὰ τάξεως γίγνεσθαι Pl.*Lg*.780a; τάξιν ἔχειν *to be regular*, Thphr.*HP*3.9.6; ἐν τάξει *in an orderly manner*, Pl.*Lg*.637e; so τάξει *SIG*741.12 (Nysa, i B.C., rendering of Lat. *ordine*).

3. *ordinance*, κατὰ τὴν τ. τοῦ νόμου Pl.*Lg*.925b; παρὰ τὴν τοῦ νομοθέτου τ. Id.*Plt*.305c, etc.

b. *prescription*, τὴν τοῦ λυσιτελοῦντος τοῖς σώμασι ποιεῖσθαι τ. Id.*Plt*.294e; *recipe*, cj. in *PHolm*.2.2.

4. τ. τοῦ φόρου *assessment* of tribute, X.*Ath*.3.5, cf. *IG*1^2.63.2, al.; τῶν ὀφειλημάτων περὶ τῆς πράξεως ib. 57.13, cf. Lexap.D.24.45; τ. τῆς ὑδρείας a *ration* of water, Pl.*Lg*.844b.

5. *political order, constitution*, τ. Κρητική, Λακωνική, etc., Arist.*Pol*.1271^{b}40, cf. Arist.*Ath*.3.1, al.

III. metaph. from 1.5, *post, rank, position, station*, ὑπὸ χθόνα τάξιν ἔχουσα A.*Eu*.396 (lyr.); ἡ τῶν ἀκοντιζόντων τ. Antipho 3.2.7; ἰδία τοῦ βίου τ. Isoc.6.2; ἀνὴρ τῆς πρώτης τ. *CIG*2767.4 (Aphrodisias); αἰκέτου τ. D.18.258, cf. *PGnom*.43, 196 (ii A.D.), Mitteis *Chr*.372 v 18 (ii A.D.); τ. ἔχοντος ἐν τῷ Μουσείῳ *Sammelb*.6674.10 (ii A.D.); ἐν τῇ Θετταλῶν τάξει *ranging herself with* the T., D.18.63; ἐν ἐχθροῦ τ. *as* an enemy, Id.20.81, etc.; ἐν ἐπηρείας τάξει by *way* of insult, Id.18.13; ἀδύνατον εἶχεν τ. occupied an impossible *position*, i.e. was unthinkable, Hyp.(?)*Oxy*.1607.60; τὴν ὑπὲρ ὑμῶν ἑλόμενον τάξιν πολιτεύεσθαι *championship* of your cause, D.18.138, cf. *Ep*.3.15; ἐγὼ τὴν τῆς εὐνοίας τ. .. οὐκ ἔλιπον *post* of patriotism, Id.18.173.

IV. *order, class* of men, X.*Mem*.2.1.7; *function*, D.13.19.

b. *category, class* of relatives, in order of entitlement to inheritance, *Cod.Just*.6.48.1.5.

2. *list, register*, ὅπως ταγῇ αὐτοῦ τὸ ὄνομα ἐν τῇ τῶν τετελευτηκότων τ. *Sammelb*.7359.15, cf. 7404.6, *PSI*9.1064.38, 10.1141.10 (all ii A.D.); ἡ τ. τῶν κατοχίμων *PTeb*.318.21 (ii A.D.); τ. λαογράφων *PLond*.2.182*b*2 (ii A.D.).

3. *account*, ἰδίας τάξεως *POxy*.61.8 (iii A.D.), cf. *PLond*.3.1107.26, 30 (iii A.D.).

4. *payment*, ib. 966.3 (iv A.D., cf. *Arch.Pap*.4.533).

5. *category* of land, κατοικικὴ τ. *BGU*379.12 (i A.D.), cf. Wilcken *Chr*.341.15 (ii A.D.), etc.

V. *reduction* of hernia by namipulation, Gal.14.781.

VI. *degree* of heating power in drugs, Id.11.571, 787, cf. Gorg.*Pal*.14.

VII. *treatise*, ἐν τῇ ὑστέρᾳ τ. Ps.-Democr.ap.Zos.Alch.p.153 B.

VIII. *fixed point of time, term*, κατ' ἐνιαυτὸν ἢ κατά τινα ἄλλην τ. ἢ χρόνον Arist.*Pol*.1261^{a}34; *end* (or perh. *date fixed for the end*), μέχρι τάξεως αὐτῆς τῆς τρύγης *Sammelb*.5810.15 (iv A.D.).

ταξίφυλλος [ῐ], ον, *with leaves set in rows*, Thphr.*HP*1.10.8, prob. in 3.18.8.

ταξιώτης, ὁ, v. ταξεώτης.

τάξος, ἡ, *yew, Taxus baccata*, Sabin.ap.Orib.9.16.3, Gal.12.127 (cited as a Latin word by Dsc.4.79).

τᾰπεινολογία, ἡ, *low, humble speech*, Poll.2.124.

° τᾰπεινός, ή, όν, *low*:

1. of Place, *low-lying*, χώρη Hdt.4.191, cf. Arist.*Mete*.352^{b}32 (Comp.); νῆσος D.S.3.21; ταπεινὰ νέμεσθαι to live in *low regions*, Pi.*N*.3.82; τ. ἕζεσθαι E.*Or*.1411 (lyr.); ἡ μαῖα καθεζέσθω -οτέρα Sor.1.70^a, cf. 2.61; of stature or size, *low*, ὀστᾶ X.*Eq*.1.4; τροχοί ib. 10.6; of position in the body, τὰ τ. τοῦ θώρακος Gal.15.531; of a river, *low*, opp. μέγας, Plb.9.43.3; of stars, *low*, i.e. near the horizon, Cleom.1.5, al.; but also, *near the earth*, Id.2.5; of the sun, opp. ὑψηλός, Diog.Oen.8; λοξὸς καὶ τ. Gal.15.87.

2. of persons, *humbled, abased in power, pride*, etc., Hdt.7.14; σὺ δ' οὐδέπω τ. A.*Pr*.322, cf. 908; τ. παρέχειν τινά X.*An*.2.5.13; τά τοι μέγιστα πολλάκις θεὸς ταπείν' ἔθηκε E.*Fr*.716, cf. *Hec*.245, *Andr*.979; *submissive*, X.*Hier*.5.4 (Comp.), etc.; αἱ τ. τῶν πόλεων *small, poor, weak*, Isoc.4.95, cf. 7.7, X.*Cyr*.7.5.69 (Sup.); τ. δύναμις D.4.23; *of low intelligence*, αἱ τῶν ἀσυνέτων καὶ τ. ἀνθρώπων ψυχαί Gal.19.220; τὴν μικρὰν καὶ τ. [ἰατρικὴν θεωρίαν] ὁ Ἱπποκράτης ηὔξησεν Id.16.550. Adv., ταπεινῶς (or ταπεινὰ) πράττειν to be *in low estate* or *obscurity*, Isoc.5.64, Plu.*Thes*.6; -νῶς ζῆν Philem.227; ὁμιλεῖν Arist.*Pol*.1313^{b}41.

3. of the spirits, *downcast, dejected*, διάνοια Th.2.61; τ. καὶ ἔρημοι συνεκάθηντο X.*HG*2.4.23, cf. 6.4.16.

4. in moral sense, either bad, *mean, base, abject*, τ. καὶ ἀνελεύθερος Pl.*Lg*.791d, cf. X.*Mem*.3.10.5, Isoc.2.34, etc.; or good, *lowly, humble*, Pl.*Lg*.716a, X.*Cyr*.5.1.5, freq. in *NT*, Ev.Matt.11.29, 2Ep.Cor.7.6, al.; *T&MByz*7.312 no.6 (Thessalonica, *c*.A.D. 491/7).

5. of things, *mean, low, poor*, τ. καὶ ἄπορος δίαιτα Pl.*Lg*.762e, cf. Phld.*Oec*.p.48 J.: Sup., -οτάτη περίστασις Id.*Vit*.p.26 J.; θεωρία -οτέρα, opp. τιμιωτέρα, Arist.*PA*639^{a}1; of style, *low, poor*, τ. λέξις, opp. κεκοσμημένη, Id.*Rh*.1404^{b}6. Adv., -νῶς λέγειν *in a submissive manner*, ib. 1408^{a}19.

τᾰπεινότης, ητος, ἡ, *lowness* of position, etc., ταπεινότητος εἵνεκα Hdt.4.22; τ. τῆς χώρας D.S.1.31; τῆς μήτρας *Placit*.5.14.2.

2. of condition, *low estate, abasement*, Th.7.75; εἰς τοσαύτην τ. καταστῆσαι Isoc.4.118, cf. D.10.74, Men.531.12, LXXSi.13.20, Phld.*D*.1.11.

3. *lowness of spirits, dejection*, σιωπήν τε καὶ τ. X.*HG*3.5.21.

4. in moral sense, *baseness, vileness*, Pl.*Plt*.309a; joined with μικροψυχία, Arist.*Rh*.1384a4.

5. of style, *meanness*, Quint.*Inst*.8.3.48.

τᾰπεινοφρονέω, *to be lowly in mind, humble*, LXXPs.130(131).2; *to be mean-spirited*, Arr.*Epict*.1.9.10.

τᾰπεινοφροσύνη, ἡ, *humility*, Ep.Eph.4.2, al.; *mean-spiritedness*, J.*BJ*4.9.2, Arr.*Epict*.3.24.56.

τᾰπεινόφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *mean-spirited, base*, Plu.2.336e.

2. in good sense, *lowly in mind, humble*, LXXPr.29.23, 1Ep.Pet.3.8.

τᾰπεινόψῡχος, ον, *humble-spirited*, Vett.Val.76.17.

τᾰπεινόω, *lower*, in point of height, *reduce*, σπλῆνα (swollen spleen) Dsc.2.155:—Pass., πᾶν ὄρος ταπεινωθήσεται LXXIs.40.4; πρόσωπον ἐκ μετεώρου ταπεινούμενον Hp.*Coac*.208; of a plant, *decrease in size*, Thphr.*HP*7.13.9; of rivers, D.S.1.36; Astrol., of a planet, *suffer dejection*, Vett.Val.119.15.

II. metaph., *lessen*, τὸν φθόνον Plu.*Per*.32; τὸ ἐν μέλιτι χολῶδες Gal.15.683 (to expl. κολάζεται in Hp.*Acut*.59); *disparage, minimize*, Plb.6.15.7, cf. 3.85.7:—Pass., *to be lowered* or *lessened*, Pl.*Ti*.72d.

2. *humble, abase*, X.*An*.6.3.18; τ. καὶ συστέλλων Pl.*Ly*.210e; ταπεινώσαντες .. τοὺς νῦν ἐπηρμένους Aeschin.3.235:—Pass., ταπεινωθεὶς ἕπεται Pl.*Phdr*.254e; ὑπὸ πενίας Id.*R*.553c, Phld.*Rh*.1.225 S.; τεταπείνωται ἡ τῶν Ἀθηναίων δόξα X.*Mem*.3.5.4; ἐταπεινοῦντο ταῖς ἐλπίσι D.S.13.11; τεταπεινωμένων τῶν ἄλλων διὰ τὴν τῶν πραγμάτων κατάστασιν Anon.*Oxy*.664.22.

b. *violate* a woman, LXXGe.34.2, 2Ki.13.12, 14, Ez.22.10, 11.

3. in moral sense, *make lowly, humble*, ἑαυτόν Phld.*Vit*.p.38 J., Ev.Matt.23.12, al.:—Pass., *humble oneself*, τὴν θεὸν ἐξιλάσαντο τῷ ταπεινοῦσθαι σφόδρα Men.544, cf. LXXGe.16.9, Si.18.21, 1Ep.Pet.5.6.

4. esp. of fasting or abstinence, θεοῦ ᾧ πᾶσα ψυχὴ ἐν τῇ σήμερον ἡμέρᾳ (i.e. on a fast-day) ταπεινοῦται μεθ' ἱκετείας *SIG*1181.11 (Rhenea, Jewish, ii A.D.); ἐὰν ψυχὴν τεταπεινωμένην ἐμπλήσῃς feed *the hungry*, LXXIs.58.10, cf. Le.23.27, al.; οἶδα ταπεινοῦσθαι, opp. περισσεύειν, Ep.Phil.4.12.

τᾰπείνωμα, ατος, τό, Astrol., the *dejection* of a planet (i.e. the sign opposite to that in which it is exalted), opp. ὕψωμα, Plu.2.149a, S.E.*M*.5.35, Ptol.*Tetr*.41, *PPar*.19 *bis* 19, al. (ii A.D.), *PSI*4.312.12 (iv A.D.).

τᾰπείνωσις, εως, ἡ, *lowering*, of a movement in dancing, Pl.*Lg*.815a.

2. *lessening*, opp. αὔξησις, Arist.*PA*689a25; *reduction* of a swelling, Gal.12.816.

3. *humiliation, abasement*, Zeno *Stoic*.1.51 (pl.), Plb.9.33.10; τ. καὶ δουλεία D.S.2.45; δυνάμεώς τινων ποιεῖν -σιν Id.11.87, cf. Plu.*Arist*.7; ἀγέννεια καὶ τ. Phld.*Herc*.1457.4; *low estate, low condition*, LXXGe.29.32, Ev.Luc.1.48, al.

4. *lowness of style*, Plu.2.7a, Quint.*Inst*.8.3.48.

5. *dejection* of a planet (cf. ταπείνωμα), Doroth.86.

τᾰπεινωτέον, *one must disparage*, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1443a10.

τᾰπή, ἡ, = ταφή, *mummification*, *Sammelb*.6029.11 (i B.C.); *mummy*, ib. 761 (ii A.D.).

° **τάπης** [ᾰ], ητος, ὁ, *carpet, rug*, τάπητα φέρεν μαλακοῦ ἐρίοιο Od.4.124; χλαινάων .. οὔλων τε ταπήτων Il.16.224; spread on seats and beds, εἷσεν δ' ἐν κλισμοῖσι τάπησί τε πορφυρέοισιν 9.200, cf. 10.156, 24.645, Od.4.298, 10.12, Herod.2.44, *SIG*1106.121 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.); φορμὸν ἔχειν ἀντὶ τάπητος Ar.*Pl*.542; τάπης Αἰγύπτιος, Ἆφρος, etc., *Edict.Diocl*.19.21, 24, al.—Later Att. forms are τάπις, δάπις (qq.v.); τάβης *Edict.Diocl*.7.62.

τᾰπητάριος, ὁ, *carpet-weaver* or *carpet-merchant*, *POxy*.1431.2 (iv A.D.), *PSI*8.973.5 (vi A.D.); cf. ταπιτάριος.

° **τᾰπητᾶς**, ᾶ, ὁ, *rug-merchant*, *POxy*.3044.5, 3045.3 (iv A.D.).

τᾰπητέμπορος, ὁ, *carpet-merchant*, *POxy*.1253.13 (iv A.D.).

τᾰπήτιον, τό, Dim. of τάπης, Alciphr.*Fr*.6.7, *PGen*.80.10 (iv A.D., -ητιν), *POxy*.1431.2 (iv A.D.), etc.

τᾰπίδιον, τό, = foreg., *PLond*.2.402v.17 (ii B.C.), *CPR*p.125 (iii A.D.).

τᾰπῐδῠφάντης, ου, ὁ, *carpet-weaver*, *PHib*.1.112.76 (iii B.C.); written ταπιδοφ-, *PCair.Zen*.484.2, 3, 17 (iii B.C.): hence **-αντικά,** τά, *proceeds of tax on carpet-weavers*, *Ostr. Bodl*.i 47 (ii B.C., -υφ-).

τᾰπῐδύφος [ῠ], ὁ, *carpet-weaver*, *PPar*.5 xix 1 (ii B.C.), *Ostr*.1213.

τάπις [ᾰ], ιδος, ἡ, = δάπις (q.v., which is quoted as old Att. by Ael.Dion.*Fr*.116), X.*Cyr*.8.8.16, *An*.7.3.18, 27, *IG*11(2).147 *B* 12 (Delos, iv/iii B.C.).

τᾰπῐτάριος, ὁ, = ταπητάριος, *BGU*1082.2 (iv A.D.).

τᾰπῐτᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, = foreg., *POxy*.1517.3 (iii A.D.).

τᾰπῐτιοῦχος, ον, *caparisoned*, πῶλος ib. 155.9 (vi A.D.).

ταρ, acc. to Hdn.Gr.2.22 an enclit. Conjunction (παραπληρωματικὸς σύνδεσμος Trypho in Kenyon Class. *Texts* p.116), εἴ ταρ, οὔ ταρ, to be read in place of εἴτ' ἄρ', οὔτ' ἄρ', as in Il.1.65, 93; there is Ms. authority for ταρ in 1.8, 2.761; in 18.182 one of the editions of Aristarch. had ταρ, other γαρ, and codd. are divided: Cobet conjectured ταρ for γαρ, Il.10.61 (where his cj. is now confirmed by two codd.), and in other places, *Misc.Crit*.315:—on the relation between αὖταρ, αὖ, and ταρ, v. A.D.*Conj*.254.2.

τάραγμα [τᾰ], ατος, τό, *disquietude*, ἐν φρενῶν τ. μέπτωκα E.*HF*1091, cf. 907 (lyr.); τ. δαιμόνιον D.H.8.52; πάθη καὶ ταράγματα Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1012.27.

τᾰραγμός, ὁ, *disturbance, disquietude*, τ. ἐς φρένας πίτνει A.*Ch*.1056; τ. ἐμπέπτωκέ μοι E.*Hec*.857, cf. Id.*Oen*.p.39 A.; ἐς ταραγμὸν ἥκειν Id.*HF*533; τ. εἰσῆλθεν πόλιν Id.*Ph*.196, cf. *IT*572; pl., παιδοκτόνους φρενῶν τ. Id.*HF*836.

τᾰρακτήριον, τό, *stirrer*, gloss on τορύνη, Sch.Pl.*Hp.Ma*.290d.

τᾰράκτης, ου, ὁ, *disturber*, Lyc.43.

τᾰρακτικός, ή, όν, *disturbing*, τῆς ψυχῆς Plu.*Crass*.23 (Sup.); τ. καὶ νεωτερισταί, of political *agitators*, D.H.5.75; of food that does not agree with the stomach, τ. τῶν καθ' ὕπνον ὄψεων Plu.2.734f; οἶνος τ. ib. 648b, cf. Sor.1.86 (prob.), Mnesith. ap.Gal.6.645; τ. τῆς κοιλίας Id.ap.Ath.3.92b.

τᾰρακτός, ή, όν, *disturbed*: *that may be disturbed*, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1242, cf. *EM*746.50, prob. f.l. for ταράττον, cf. Hsch. s.v. τάργανον.

τᾰρακτρον, τό, *tool for stirring with*: metaph. of a person, = ταρακτικός, Ar.*Pax*654 (lyr.).

τᾰρακτωρ, ορος, ὁ, poet. for ταράκτης, τὸν πόλεως τ. A.*Th*.572.

τάρανδος [ᾰ], ὁ, a horned beast, native of Scythia, *reindeer*, or more prob. *elk*, Arist.*Mir*.832[b]8, *Fr*.371, Thphr.*Fr*.172.1, Ael.*NA*2.16; **τάρανδρος** is better attested in Ph.1.384, and is v.l. in Arist.*Mir*. l.c.; so *tarandrus* in Plin.*HN*8.123, 124 (*parandrum* in Solin.25.30).

Τᾰραντῑναρχέω, *command a body of* Ταραντῖνοι, *SIG*697 *H* 4 (Delph., ii B.C.), *IG*2[2].958.57, Ἀρχ. Ἐφ.1910.334 (Larissa, ii B.C.).

Τᾰραντῑναρχία, ἡ, *a body of* 256 *horsemen, a double* ἐπιλαρχία, Ascl.*Tact*.7.11, Ael.*Tact*.20.2, Arr.*Tact*.18.3.

° **Τᾰραντῖναρχος**, ὁ, *squadronleader of light cavalry* (Ταραντῖνοι), *SEG*23.271.19; (Thespiae, iii B.C.), *SIG*11 *G* 7 (Delph., ii B.C.):—also **-άρχης,** ου, ὁ, ib. 697 *K* 6, 9 (Delph., ii B.C.).

Τᾰραντῑνίζω, *ride like a Tarentine horseman*, St.Byz. s.v. Τάρας.

Τᾰραντῑνινος, η, ον, *made of Tarentine cloth* (v. Ταραντῖνον), *Schwyzer*462 *B* 46 (Tanagra, iii B.C.).

Τᾰραντῖνοι, οἱ, *cavalry armed with javelins*, *SIG*697 *H* 16 (Delph., ii B.C.), Ascl.*Tact*.1.3.

Τᾰραντῖνον, τό, *garment made of a diaphanous material woven from the byssus of the pinna*, Men.*Epit*.272, Semus20 Nicostr.Com.40 (v.l. -ίδιον), *IG*7.2421.3 (Thebes), Aristaenet.1.25, Hsch., Phot., Suid., Sch.Ar.*Lys*.45: Dim. **-ίδιον,** τό, *a light wrap*, Luc.*Cal*.16, *DMeretr*.7.2, Alciphr.1.36; apparently = *pillow*, Gal.14.631 (in this sense also **-ίς,** ίδος, ἡ, ib. 639).

° **τᾰραξίας**, ου, ὁ, = ταράκτης, Suid., Choerob.*in Theod*.1.141.32.

Τᾰραξῐκάρδῐος, ον, *heart-troubling*, Ar.*Ach*.315 (troch.).

Τᾰραξῐπολις, ιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *troubling the city*, Ph.2.520 (pl.).

Τᾰράξιππος, ον, *troubling* or *frightening horses*, of Poseidon, D.Chr.32.76:—ὁ τ. the name of an altar on the Olympic race-course, described by Paus.6.20.15, 19, 10.37.4.

Τᾰράξιππόστρᾰτος, ον, *troubling the horse-array*, of Cleon as a sworn foe to the Ἱππεῖς, Ar.*Eq*.247 (troch.).

τάραξις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, = ταραγμός, *confusion*, τοῦ βίου Ar.*Th*.137, cf. Ael.*NA*9.49.

II. Medic., *disorder of the bowels*, Hp.*Hum*.1.

2. *irritation of the eye*, Gal.14.768, Aët.7.3, Paul.Aeg.3.22.

° **Τάρας** [ᾰρ], αντος, ὁ and (acc. to Eust.1390.59) ἡ, *Tarentum*, a town of Magna Graecia, on a river of the same name, Hdt.1.24, Th.6.34, etc.: also pr. n. of the river-hero, *SEG*34.1020, 1021 (ii A.D.), *Inscr.Perg*.8(3).132, Str.6.3.2, Paus.10.10.8; Τάραντος ἀγλαὸν ὕδωρ Orac.ap.D.S.8.21:—hence **Τᾰραντῖνος,** η, ον, *Tarentine*, ὁ T. κόλπος Str.6.1.11; ἡ -νη (sc. χώρα) Id.6.1.4; T., ὁ, *a Tarentine*, Hdt.3.138, etc.; Ταραντίνων πολιτεία Arist.*Fr*.590:—cf. Ταραντῖνοι, Ταραντῖνον.

Τᾰράσσω, Pi.*O*.2.63, etc.; Att. **-ττω** Ar.*Eq*.902; also **θράσσω** (q.v.): fut. ταράξω ib. 358, etc. aor. ἐτάραξα Od.5.291. (συν-) Il.1.579, 8.86: plpf. συν-ετεταράχει D.C.42.36: Ep. pf. in pass. sense τέτρηχα (v. infr. III):—Pass., fut. ταραχθήσομαι Men.858 (prob.), Epict.*Ench*.3, etc.; Med. ταράξομαι in pass. sense, Th.7.36, X.*Cyr*.6.1.43: aor. ἐταράχθην Ar.*Nu*.386 (anap.), etc.: pf. τετάραγμαι ib. 388 (anap.), etc.:—*stir*, *trouble*, in a physical sense, σύνα γεν νεφέλας ἐτάραξε δὲ πόντον [Ποσειδῶν] Od.5.291; κύμασιν ταράσσεται πόντος Archil.54, cf. Sol.54; τ. πέλαγος ἁλός E.*Tr*.88, cf. 692; ὁμοῦ τ. τήν τε γῆν καὶ τὴν θάλατταν εἰκῇ Ar.*Eq*.431; τ. καὶ κυκᾶν Id.*Ach*.688 (troch.), *Eq*.251 (troch.); οὐ χθόνα ταράσσοντες *troubling* not the earth (by ploughing), Pi. l.c.; βροντήμασι .. κυκάτω πάντα καὶ ταρασσέτω A.*Pr*.994; τ. φάρμακον perh. *mix*, Luc.*Lex*.4, cf. Amips.18: metaph., φωνὰν ταρασσέμεν *to wag* the tongue, Pi.*P*.11.42; πάντα τ., of a speaker, *jumble up*, D.19.93; τὴν τῶν πραγιμάτων διδασκαλίαν Gal.15.185.

2. *trouble* the mind, *agitate, disturb*, με δεινὸς ὀρθομαντείας πόνος στροβεῖ ταράσσων A.*Ag*.1216; δεινὰ (adverbia) **τ.** [με] S.*OT*483 (lyr.); ὅταν ταράξῃ Κύπρις ἡβῶσαν φρένα E.*Hipp*.969, cf. *Fr*.1079.4; Νικίαν ταράξω Ar.*Eq*.358 (troch.); τ. καρδίαν E.*Ba*.1321; esp. of fear, A.*Ch*.289, Ar.*Eq*.66, etc.; ἄν τις φίβος τ. X.*Mem*.2.4.6; τὸ σῶμα τ. τὴν ψυχήν Pl.*Phd*.66a, cf. 103c; so τ. γλῶσσαν E.*IA*1542: abs., *cause confusion*, Pl.*R*.564b, *Hp.Mi*.373b:—Pass., Id.*Phd*.100d, etc.; περί τι Id.*Sph*.242c; διά τι D.4.3; ταράσσομαι φρένας S.*Ant*.1095; ὄμμα σὸν τ. E.*Or*.253.

3. of an army, etc., *throw into disorder*, Hdt.4.125, 9.51, etc.; ἐτάρασσον τοὺς ταρσοὺς τῶν κωπέων Id.5.12:—Pass., *to be in disorder*, Id.4.125, 129, 8.16, Th.4.25, X.*Cyr*.2.1.27, etc.; ἐν σφίσιν αὐτοῖς τ. Th.7.67.

b. metaph., *rout* or *upset*, κριτήριον τ. Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1012.38 (perh. variant of Epicur.*Sent*.24):—Pass., λόγου ταραχθέντος Phld.*Rh*.1.136 S.; εἰ τὰ σημεῖα ταραχθείη Gal.6.262.

4. τ. τὴν γαστέρα *cause relaxation of* the bowels, of purges, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.12, cf. *Acut*.56, Arist.*Pr*.864[b]23, Gal.15.667:—Pass., ἐταράχθης τὴν γαστέρα Ar.*Nu*.386 (anap.); τὸ πνεῦμα Gal.15.903; more generally, τεταραγμένον σῶμα Sor.1.105.

5. freq. of political agitation, τ. τὴν πόλιν Ar.*Eq*.867; τὰ πράγματα ib. 214:—Pass., *to be in a state of disorder* or *anarchy*, ἐν ἀλλήλοις τ. Th.2.65, cf. D.2.14, Ptol.*Tetr*.164.

6. ταράττεσθαι ἐπὶ τῶν ἵππων *to be shaken in one's seat* on horseback, X.*Cyr*.5.2.17.

7. Math., τεταραγμένη ἀναλογία *disturbed* proportion, Euc.5 *Def*.18, Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.2.4.

II. *stir up*, metaph., τ. νεῖκος, πόλεμον, S.*Ant*.794 (lyr.), Pl.*R*.567a; φόνον E.*Ba*.797; ἡλίκα πράγματα ταράξασα D.18.153, cf. X.*An*.5.10.9; τ. δίκας τινὶ πρός τινας Plu.*Them*.5:—Pass., πόλεμος ἐταράχθη D.18.151; γόος .. ταραχθείς A.*Ch*.331 (lyr.).

III. exc. in the places mentioned, Hom. uses only intr. pf. τέτρηχα, *to be in disorder* or *confusion, be in an uproar*, τετρήχει δ' ἀγορή Il.2.95; ἀγορὴ τετρηχυῖα 7.346; so τετρηχυῖα θάλασσα *AP*7.283 (Leon.); τετρηχότος οἴδματος A.R.1.1167; τετρηχότα βῶλον Id.3.1393; τετρηχότι νώτῳ Nic.*Th*.267; but ἐκ σέθεν .. ἄλγεα .. τετρήχασι *cruel* woes *arise*, A.R.4.447, cf. 3.276, Philet.7; in Nic.*Th*.72 τετρήχοντα κλήματα is f.l. for δὲ τρήχοντα. (Alexandrine and later Poets seem to have thought erroneously that τέτρηχα = *to be rough* (cf. τραχύς).) (ταράχψω from ταραχ-ή, τάραχ-ος and these from *θᾰρᾰχ-: cogn. with θράσσω from θρᾱχ-ψω of which the Ion. pf. is τέτρηχα.)

° **τᾰρᾰχή** also **τάρχη**, (Hsch.), ἡ, *disorder*, physiological *disturbance* or *upheaval*, Sor.1.105, 2.59; τοῦ πνεύματος Id.1.46; ἡ ἀπὸ τῆς φλεβοτομίας τ. Id.2.11; esp. of the bowels, τῆς κοιλίης Hp.*Coac*.205; οὐδὲ θόρυβόν τινα ἢ τ. ἐν τῇ κοιλίᾳ ποιεῖ Gal.6.825.

2. of the mind, αἱ φρενῶν ταραχαί Pi.*O*.7.30; ἀνωμαλία καὶ τ. Isoc.2.6; ἐν πολλῇ τ. καὶ φόβῳ ὄντας Th.3.79; τ. παρέχειν Pl.*Phd*.66d, cf. *R*.602c; ἐν οἵαις ἦν τ. D.18.218; πολλὴν ἔχει τ. Arist.*Pol*.1268[b]4; τ. μειρακιώδους μεστός Isoc.12.230; ταραχῆς γέμων Epicur.*Sent*.17, cf. Phld.*Ir*.p.56 W. (pl.); διανοίας ἰσχυρὰ τ. Sor.1.46; τὴν τ. τοῦ ὀφθαλμοῦ Thphr.*Sens*.81.

3. of an army or fleet, Th.3.77, etc.; ἐν τῇ τ. in the *confusion*, in the *mêée*, Hdt.3.126.

4. *political confusion, tumult,* and in pl. *tumults, troubles*, πολλὴ τ. περὶ τῶν τιμέων ἐγένετο Id.4.162, cf. 6.5; ἐν τῇ τ. Id.3.150; αἱ τ. γεγενημέναι ἦσαν Lys.12.53; τ. ἐγγίγνεταί τισι Is.4.5; τ. ποιεῖν τισι Th.7.86; ἐς τ. καθιστάναι τινάς Id.4.75, cf. Isoc.6.107, etc.; εἰς τ. προκαθεῖναι τὴν πόλιν D.14.5; ἐν τ. καθεστηκέναι Isoc.12.233; ἐν ταραχαῖς δῖναι Id.4.138; ταραχῆς τε καὶ ἀνομίας μεστὴν πολιτείαν Pl.*Alc*.2.146b, cf. Isoc.3.31; τ. καθίστατο τῶν ξυμμάχων πρὸς τὴν Λακεδαίμονα Th.5.25, cf. D.18.18; τ. ἐμπίπτει Aeschin.3.81; τ. διαλύειν, κατασβεννύναι, Isoc.4.134, X.*Cyr*.5.3.55; of rebellions or civil wars in Egypt, *OGI*90.20 (Rosetta), Wilcken *Chr*.9.11, 167.14, Mitteis *Chr*.31 v 29 (all ii B.C.): = Lat. *tumultus*, Plu.*Caes*.33, D.C.37.31.1, 41.3.3.

✪ **τᾰρᾰχίζεσθαι**, gloss on θολερεῖν, Hsch.

τᾰρᾰχοποιός, όν, *causing disorder* or *confusion*, Aesop.76b.

✪ **τάρᾰχος** [τᾰ], ὁ, = ταραχή, X.*An*.1.8.2, *Cyr*.7.1.32, *Oec*.8.10, Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.28 U., al., LXXEs.1.1, al., Plu.*Pomp*.61, *BGU*889.23 (ii A.D.), etc.; of digestive upsets, Hp.*VM*14, *Flat*.14

τᾰρᾰχώδς, ες, *given to troubling, disturbing*, τὸ θεῖον .. ἐὸν φθονερόν τε καὶ ταραχῶδες Hdt.1.32; τύχαι Isoc.4.48; ἐλπίδες, ἔρωτες Epicur.*Fr*.116, Phld.*Mus*.p.82 K.; ἴχνη τ. *uncertain, baffling*, X.*Cyn*.5.4; τ. ἡ κρίσις, ἡ σκέψις, Arist.*Pol*.1268b11, 1337a40; πράξεις Isoc.12.74; θάρμακον Luc.*DMar*.2.2.

2. of political *agitators*, D.H.6.70.

II. *troubled, disordered*, κοιλίη τ. Hp.*Epid*.1.2, *Coac*.10; βίος Ph.2.223 (Sup.); *confused*, μεταβολαί Arist.*Mete*.361b34; ἀπόρροιαι Thphr.*Sens*.74; φύσις, κινήσεις, Epicur.*Nat*.42, 46 G.

2. of an army, etc., τ. ναυμαχία Th.1.49; στράτευμα X.*Cyr*.3.3.26, *Oec*.8.4.

3. of the mind, *disordered, delirious*, γνῶμαι τ. Hp.*Coac*.302; τ. ἄγρυπνοι Id.*Prorrh*.1.4 (= τ. καὶ ἄ., where τ. = *slightly disordered mentally*, acc. to Gal.16.513).

4. *turbid*, of a liquid, Alex.Trall.*Febr*.2.

III. Adv. -δῶς.τ. ζῆν live *in a state of confusion*, Isoc.5.52; τ. ἔχειν πρός τινας to be *rebelliously* disposed, D.*Ep*.3.10; τ. ὑπειληφέναι περί τινος to have *confused* notions, Isoc.12.15: Sup., -έστατα διακεῖσθαι Id.7.43, 8.9.

ταρβᾰλέος, α, ον, (τάρβος) *affrighted, fearful*, *h.Merc*.165, S.*Tr*.957 (lyr.); τ. δάκρυα tears *of distress*, Max.331.

II. *fearful, terrible*, λέων Nonn.*D*.25.191; Ζεύς ib. 434.

ταρβάλυξ, υγος, ὁ, = ταρακτικός, Hdn.Gr.2.743.

ταρβαρέον· δεινόν, φοβερόν, Hsch.

✪ **ταρβέω**, Boeot. **τάρβειμι** Hdn.Gr.2.930, Aeol. **τάρβημι** Alc.302.12 L.-P.; (τάρβος):—intr., *to be frightened, alarmed*, Il.2.268, al.; θάρσεο .. φρεσί, μηδέ τι τάρβει Il.24.171, cf. 21.288, Od.7.51, 18.331; οὐδέ τι θυμῷ ταρβεῖ οὐδὲ φοβεῖται nor *feels fear*, neither turns to flight, Il.21.575, cf. E.*Ph*.361; τὼ μὲν ταρβήσαντε καὶ αἰδομένω βασιλῆα στήτην Il.1.331; πῶς δ' οὐχὶ ταρβεῖς τοιάδ' ἐκρίπτων ἔπη*;* A.*Pr*.932, cf. 898 (lyr.), *Pers*.685; τὸ ταρβοῦν *a state of fear*, E.*Or*.312; μή με ταρβήσας προδῷς *from fear*, S.*Ph*.757; ταρβήσασ' ἔχω Id.*Tr*.37; τεταρβηκώς *fearstricken*, E.*IA*857 (troch.); τ. φόβῳ S.*Tr*.176, E.*HF*971; τ. μὴ .. Od.17.179, S.*OT*1011, *Tr*.297, etc.; τ. ἀμφ' αὐτῷ μή .. A.R.3.459; τ. εἰπεῖν E.*Ba*.775.

II. c. acc., *fear, dread*, ταρβήσας χαλκόν Il.6.469; πληθύν 11.405; τίς κέ σ' ἔτ' ἄλλος Ἀχαιῶν ταρβήσειεν 17.586, cf. A.*Pr*.960, Th.35, S.*Tr*.723, Theoc.21.62, etc.

2. *stand in awe of, revere*, σέβας, χρησμούς, A.*Eu*.700, 714, cf. S.*OC*292.—Poet. word, rare in Prose, as Epicur.*Ep*.3p.62 U., Pl.*Ax*.370a, Plu.*Ant*.39.

ταρβη, ἡ, = τάρβος, Suid.

ταρβήεις, εσσα, εν, *affrighted*, Nonn.*D*.10.56.

ταρβος, εος, τό, *alarm, terror*, Il.24.152, S.*OT*296, etc.; περίφοβόν μ' ἔχει τ. A.*Supp*.736 (lyr.); ἐν χρόνῳ ἀποφθίνει τὸ τ. Id.*Ag*.858; ἀμφὶ τάρβει Id.*Ch*.547; ζωπυροῦσι τ. folld. by acc. of persons feared (cf. δέος I), Id.*Th*.290 (lyr.).

2. *awe, reverence*, τινος *for* one, Id.*Pers*.696 (lyr.).

II. *an object of alarm, a fear* or *alarm*, ἔχεις τι θάρσος τοῦδε τοῦ τάρβους πέρι*;* S.*El*.412; πόλει τάρβος ἦσθα E.*Ba*.1310,—Poet. word, rare in Prose, as Aret.*SD*1.6, Plu.2.666b. (Cf. Skt. *tarjati* 'threaten', Lat. *torvus*.)

ταρβοσύνη, ἡ, = τάρβος, Od.18.342, *BMus.Inscr*.1004 (Troas).

ταρβοσυνος, η, ον, *affrighted* or *affrighting*, φόβος A.*Th*.240 (lyr.).

ταργαίνω, = ταράσσω, Hsch.

ταργάνη, ἡ, = σαργάνη, *plaited work*, Hsch., *EM*753 54.

τάργᾰνον, τό, *vinegar*, Phoen.5.

II. = τράγος V, Dsc.4.51 (v.l. τράγανον).

ταργᾰνόομαι, Pass.:

I. (τάργανον) *to be turned into vinegar*, οἶνος τεταργανωμένος Pl.Com.189.

II. (ταργάνη) *to be plaited* or *entwined*, Hsch., *EM*753.54: cf. προσταργανόω.

Ταργηλιών, v. Θαργηλιών.

Ταργυηνός, epith. of Zeus, Keil-Premerstein *Erster Bericht*p.26 (Philadelphia, i A.D.).

τάρες, gen. τάρων, shortd. for τέτταρες, Amphis30.11; cf. ταρτημόριον.

✪ **ταρθωτής**, οῦ, ὁ, app. for ταρσωτής, *revetter* of a dike with brushwood, *POxy*.1053.25 (vi/vii A.D.).

τᾰρῑχᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, *dealer in salt fish*, *Stud.Pal*.10.113.6 (ii A.D.).

τᾰρῑχεία, Ion. **-ηΐη**, ἡ, *preserving, pickling*, in pl., εἰς ταριχείας φαῦλοι Arist.*HA*607b28, cf. *Mete*.359a16: sg., γογγυλίδας εἰς τ. *POxy*.736.5 (i A.D.), cf. Gal.6.745.

2. *mummification*, *PEleph*.8.8 (iii B.C.), *POxy*.40.9 (ii A.D.).

3. *maceration*, Olymp.Alch.p.69 B., al.

II. Ταριχεῖαι prob. *factories for salting fish*, Hdt.2.15, 113, Str.3.1.8.

τᾰρῑχεῖον, τό, *pickle-factory*, *PStrassb*.73.2 (iii A.D.).

τᾰρῑχέμπορος, ὁ, *dealer in salt fish*, D.L.4.46.

τᾰρῑχευσις, εως, ἡ, *embalming*, of mummies, Hdt.2.85, 88.

2. *pickling, salting*, of fish, Id.4.53, *Gloss*.

τᾰρῑχευτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = sq. 1, Man.4.267.

τᾰρῑχευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *embalmer*, of mummies, Hdt.2.89, *PEleph*.8.5 (iii B.C.), *UPZ*102.8 (ii B.C.), Phld.*Sign*.2, D.S.1.91.

2. *pickler*, *PFay*.13.4 (ii B.C.), etc.

τᾰρῑχευτικός, ή, όν, = ταριχηρός (which is v.l.), Dsc.2.32.

τᾰρῑχευτός, ή, όν, *salted, pickled*, κρέα Plu.2.685d, cf. Dsc.3.45; τὰ τ. Plu.2.912c, Sor.1.94.

τᾰρῑχεύω, *preserve the body by artificial means, embalm*, of Egyptian mummies, Hdt.2.86, Pl.*Phd*.80c.

II. *preserve* food *by salting, pickling,* or *smoking*, τ. ὄα Id.*Smp*.190d; ἐλᾶν (= ἐλαίαν) *PRyl*.231.5 (i A.D.):—Pass., [ἰχθύας] ἐξ ἅλμης τεταριχευμένους Hdt.2.77, cf. *PGiss*.93.2 (ii A.D.), etc.; τεμάχη τεταριχευμένα *preserved* meat, X.*An*.5.4.28, χλωρὰ [κάππαρις] πρὶν -ευθῆναι Gal.6.615.

2. *season* wood by soaking it in water, Thphr.*HP*4.2.2, 5.4.8.

3. *macerate*, Olymp.Alch.p.70 B., al.

III. metaph. in Pass., *waste away, wither*, κακῶς ταριχευθέντα παμφθάρτῳ μόρῳ A.*Ch*.296, cf. Sophr.54; τεταριχευμένος *stale*, opp. νεαλὴς καὶ πρόσφατος, D.25.61.

2. Medic., *reduce* a patient *by starving*, Gal.15.595.

τᾰρῑχηγός, ὁ, *salt-fish hawker*, Alex.218.

° **τᾰρῑχηρά**, ἡ, *tax on pickling business*, *OMRL*67.26 (i A.D.; sp. -χιρ-).

τᾰρῑχηρός, ά, όν, *of* or *for pickled food*, τ. κεράμιον a *pickling*-jar, Arist.*HA*534[a]21; τ. ὀσμαί *of it*, ib. 19; τ. γάρος *salt fish* pickle, S.*Fr*.606; τὰ τ., opp. τὰ πρόσφατα, Gal.6.351; κρέας τ. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.199, cf. *PPetr*.3p.167 (iii B.C.), Arr.*An*.4.21.10, Gal.15.739; φαληρίδες Cleomenes ap.Ath.9.393c.

2. *stale*, οὖρον *PHolm*.6.6.

II. -ηρός, ὁ, *pickler*, τετάρτη -ηρῶν *PPetr*.3p.300 (iii B.C.); ἡ σύνταξις ἡ τῶν σειτοποιῶν καὶ τῶν τ. *PFay*.15.4 (ii B.C.).

° **τᾰρῑχιον**, τό, Dim. of τάριχος, Ar.*Pax*563 (troch.), Cephisod.8, Sor.2.15, *Sammelb*.4425 iii 25 (ii A.D.), *Gloss*.; Pherecr.26 K.-A., Axionic.4.16 K.-A.

τᾰρῑχον, τό, v. τάριχος fin.

τᾰρῑχόπλεως, ων, *full of salt fish*, prob. cj. in Ps-Hes.ap.Ath.3.116b.

τᾰρῑχόποιέω, *pickle*, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.46.27.

τᾰρῑχόπράτισσα, [ᾱτ], ἡ, *female pickle-seller*, *PMasp*.23.8 (vi A.D.).

τᾰρῑχόπωλέω, *sell salt fish*, Pl.*Chrm*.163b, Luc.*Nec*.17.

° **τᾰρῑχόπώλης**, ου, ὁ, *dealer in salt fish*, Nicostr.Com.5.3, Alex.15.14, Plu.2.631d, *Gloss*., *SEG*25.180 (Athens, iv B.C.)

τᾰρῑχόπώλιον, τό, *salt-fish-market*, *IG*2[2].1645.14, Thphr.*Char*.6.9, *Inscr.Magn*.116.35 (ii A.D.), *Gloss*.; also **-πωλεῖον,** ib., Sch.Ar.*Eq*.1244.

° **τᾰρῑχόπωλις**, ιδος, ἡ, (sc. ἀλορά; cf. ἰχθυόπωλις), = ταριχοπωλεῖον *Gnomol.Vat*.340 (*WS*11.44).

° **τάρῑχος** [ᾰ], ὁ, **τάρῑχος,** εος, τό, and **τάρῑχον,** τό (v. sub fin.):—*dead body preserved by embalming, mummy*, τεθνεὼς καὶ τάριχος ἐών Hdt.9.120.

II. *meat preserved by salting, pickling, drying*, or *smoking*, esp. *dried* or *smoked fish*, Epich.162; τὸ ἕλκος .. φαίνεται ὥσπερ τάριχος Hp.*VC*19; οὗ τὸ τάριχος ὤνιον Ar.*Eq*.1247; τὸ πολὺ τάριχος Id.*Ra*.558; θρῖον ταρίχους Id.*Ach*.1101; τοῦ ταρίχους .. ἀξιωτέρα Id.*V*.491; ἐπὶ τῷ ταρίχει Id.*Fr*.630, cf. *Ach*.967, *SEG*37.665 (N. shore of Black Sea, *c*.400 B.C.): pl. τάριχοι Hdt. l.c.; ταρίχη Hermipp.63.5, Gal.6.747, etc.: dual ταρίχει Hdn.Gr.2.322.

III. metaph. of a stupid fellow, *stockfish*, τὸν τ. τουτονί Ar.*Fr*.200.—It is laid down that the masc. is Ion., the neut. τάριχος Att., *AB*309.14: in fact, the masc. alone occurs in Hdt.; Hp. uses both forms, masc. (acc. τάριχον, v.l. -ος) in *Morb*.2.50, neut. (acc. τάριχος Γαδειρικόν) in *Int*.25; neut. predominates in Att., e.g. Ar. ll.cc., Chionid.6, Hermipp. l.c., but masc. in Cratin.40, Pl.Com.49, *PCair.Zen*.705.44 (iii B.C.), Sor.1.94, 98:—also **τάριχον,** τό, Anaxandr.50, pl. τάριχα, *PMich.Zen*.2.11 (iii B.C.), Sor.1.46; ταρίχου (gender undetermined) *PCair.Zen*.12.38, 81, al. (iii B.C.), Sor.1.52, Gal.6.812.

τάρῑχος, ον, = ταριχευτός, Ael.*NA*12.6.

τᾰρῑχοφᾰγία, ἡ, *eating of salt fish*, Gal.ap.Orib.*Syn*.9.3.6, Aët.8.73, Paul.Aeg.3.32.

τᾰρῑχώτης, ου, ὁ, = ταριχευτής, *Berl.Sitzb*.1934.1043 (*Tab.Defix*.).

ταρμύσσω, *frighten*, Lyc.1177. (Hence ἀτάρμυκτος.)

ταρνόν· κολοβόν, κολοβόουρον, Hsch.

ταρόν· ταχύ, Id. (cf. τραρόν).

τάρπη, ἡ, *large wicker basket*, *IG*2[2].1628.506, Poll.10.158, *EM*746.53; Syracusan acc. to Hsch.: so **ταρπόνη,** ἡ, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.65; **ταρπός,** ὁ, Poll.7.174: cf. τερπός.

ταρπῆναι, Ep. **ταρπήμεναι,** v. τέρπω.

τάρριον, τό, Dim. of ταρρός, *small hurdle*, Poll.1.142.

τάρροθος, ὁ, = ἐπιτάρροθος, Lyc.360, 400, al.

ταρρός, -ρόω, -ρώδης, -ρωμα, v. ταρσ-.

ταρσῆται, *cheese-crates*, Hsch.

ταρσιά, ἡ, v. τρασιά.

° **ταρσικάριος**, ὁ, *weaver of Tarsian fabrics*, *SB*8268 (ii/iii A.D.) *PLips*.26.9, 89.2, al. (iv A.D.); written **θαρσ-** in *POxy*.1765.21 (iii A.D.), 1146.16 (iv A.D.).

° **ταρσίκιον**, τό, perh. *crate for drying figs*, *POxy*.2273.8 (iii A.D.).

Ταρσικός, ἡ, όν, *of Tarsus*, λίνου Ταρσικοῦ *PLips*.89.5 (iv A.D.), cf. *Edict.Diocl*.26.14, al.; λίνα Θαρσικά *POxy*.109.8 (iii A.D.); Ταρσικὸν ἐλλύχνιον (as application for swellings) Aët.15.1: -κοί, οἱ, name of a school of tragic poets, D.L.4.58.

ταρσικοϋφικός, ἡ, όν, *for weaving Tarsian fabrics*, ἱστός *POxy*.1705.6 (iii A.D.).

Ταρσογενής, ές, *born at Tarsus*, *IG*14.1437 (Rome).

° **ταρσός**, Att. **ταρρός,** ὁ: also with heterocl. pl. ταρσά, τά, Opp.*C*.3.470, *Anacreont*.9, *APl*.4.283 (Leont.), Nonn.*D*.1.270, al.: (τέρσομαι):—*frame of wicker-work, crate, flat basket*, for drying cheeses on, ταρσοὶ μὲν τυρῶν βρῖθον Od.9.219, cf. Theoc.11.37: generally, *basket*, Ar.*Nu*.226.

2. *mat of reeds*, such as were built into brickwork to bind it together, ταρσοὶ καλάμων Hdt.1.179, *SIG*245 *G* 13 (Delph., iv B.C.); τ. καλάμου Th.2.76.

3. *mass of matted roots*, Thphr.*CP*3.7.2.

II. of various broad flat surfaces, resembling a ταρσός I. 1, as,

1. τ. ποδός *flat* of the foot. *the part between the toes and the heel*, Il.11.377, 388, cf. Hdt.9.37, Hp.*Fract*.9, Diog.Apoll.6 (but also, *palm* of the hand, ibid.); οὐλὴ ταρσῷ ἀριστερῷ *PMich.Teb*.121[r]111 i 3 (i A.D.): generally, *foot*, *Anacreont*.35.4, Opp.*C*.3.470, *AP*5.26 (Rufin), 9.653 (Agath.).

b. *palm* of the hand, Ruf.*Onom*.81, Sor.*Fract*.22; v. supr. II. 1a.

c. *ankle*, Gal.*UP*3.6; but distd. from σφυρόν, Sor.1.84.

2. τοὺς τ. τῶν κωπέων *the rows of oars* on the sides of ships, Hdt.8.12; so τοὺς τ. alone, Th.7.40: sg., *IG*2[2].1628.590, Plb.1.50.3; ὁ δεξιὸς τ. τῆς νεώς Id.16.3.12: sg., *oar*, E.*IT*1346.

3. τ. πτερύγων *flat* of the outstretched wing, *AP*12.144 (Mel.), cf. Mosch.2.61; Babr.72.9; ὁ τ. τῶν πτερῶν Ael.*NA*2.1: abs., *wing*, *Anacreont*.9, *AP*9.287 (Apollonid.), etc.; in Prose, D.H.4.63; ταρσοί *feathers*, D.S.2.50.

4. τ. ὀδόντων the *row* of teeth in a saw, Opp.*H*.5.202.

5. *Pan's pipe*, ταρσῷ Πὰν ὁ μελιζόμενος *Epigr.Gr*.781.10 (Cnidus).

6. *edge of the eyelid and its lashes*, Hp.*Ep*.23, Poll.2.69, Gal.*UP*10.7.

7. λίθος ὁ κάτω τιθέμενος ἐν τῷ ἰπνῷ Hsch.

ταρσόω, *provide with a* ταρσός II. 3, τὸν Ἑρμῆν .. ταρσώσαντες πτεροῖς Lyd.*Mens*.4.76:—elsewh. Pass. **-όομαι,** Att. **ταρρόομαι,** *to be like basket-work, to be matted*, of roots, Thphr.*CP*3.23.3; of the reticulation of veins, περὶ τὴν ὅλην κεφαλὴν ἐκτετάρσωται Hp.*Oss*.12; τεταρσωμέναι μασχάλαι, of plants *with pinnatifid leaves*, Dsc.3.156, cf. 4.8; τετ. ναῦς *with its oars complete* (v. ταρσός II. 2), Polyaen.3.9.38.

ταρσώδης, Att. **ταρρ-,** ες, *like basket-work, matted*, of roots, Thphr.*HP*6.7.4, 8.2.3; τῇ πλοκῇ ταρσώδεις (v.l. ταρσωταί) D.S.3.22.

ταρσωμα, Att. **τάρρωμα,** ατος, τό, = ταρσός: pl., = οἱ στίχοι τῶν κωπῶν, Poll.1.93.

II. = κωπηλασία, Ar.*Fr*.868.

ταρσωτός, v. ταρσώδης.

Ταρτάρειος [ᾰ], α, ον, *Tartarean*, *horrible*, τάραγμα E.*HF*907 (lyr.), cf. Luc.*Philops*.24:—also **Ταρτάρεος,** *Ath.Mitt*.19.369 (Bithynia); **Ταρτάριος,** Pherecyd.Syr.5, *Epic.Alex.Adesp*.7.5, Orph.*H*.18.2.

Ταρτάρίζω, *quake with cold, shiver*, Plu.2.948f, Serv.ad.Verg *A*. 6.577.

Ταρτάρίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *dweller in Tartarus*, *Com.Adesp*.1160.

° **ταρτᾰροειδής**, ές, = ταρταρώδης, of the sun viewed as an omen, ὁ τρίτος ἥλιος αἱματοειδής, παμμεγέθης, πῦρ φλέγον *Orac.Tiburt*.24, 25.

Ταρτᾰρόπαις, παιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *child of Tartarus*, Orph.*A*.977.

° **Τάρτᾰρος**, ὁ, also ἡ Pi.*P*.1.15, Nic.*Th*.203: heterocl. pl. Τάρταρα, τά, Hes.*Th*.119, 841, etc. (sg. Τάρταρον, τό, St.Byz., Sch.Il.1.312):—*Tartarus*, Il.8.13, 481, Hes.*Th*.807, *h.Ap*.336, *h.Merc*.256, 374, etc. (never in Od.); later, *the nether world* generally, Hes.*Sc*.255; ἀπέραντος, κελαινός, A.*Pr*.154 (lyr.), 1051 (anap.); Ταρτάρου μελαμβαθὴς κευθμών ib. 221; σκότον νέμονται Τάρταρόν θ' ὑπὸ χθονός Id.*Eu*.72, cf. LXXJb.40.15, 41.23, transf., of a river-bottom, τάρταρον ἰλυόεσσαν Nic. l.c. (*Th*.203).

II. personified as husband of Gaia and father of Typhoeus, Hes.*Th*.822; ὦ Γᾶς παῖ καὶ Ταρτάρου, of Cerberus, S.*OC*1574 (lyr.).

Τάρτᾰροῦχος, ον, *controlling Tartarus*, *PMag.Par*.1.2242, al.

Ταρτᾰρόφρουρος, ον, *guarding Tartarus*, *PMag.Par*.1.1368.

Ταρτᾰρόω, *cast into Tartarus* or *hell*, Acus.8 J., 2Ep.Pet.2.4, Lyd.*Mens*.4.158 (Pass.), Sch.T Il.14.296.

Ταρτᾰρώδης, ες, *Tartarus-like*, τιμωρία Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. σοβαρός.

Ταρτᾰρωσις, εως, ἡ, *casting into Tartarus*, Τιτάνων dub. in Phld.*Piet*.60.

° **ταρτημοριαῖος**, α, ον, shortened form of τεταρτημοριαῖος, τ. τινα καλοῦσιν οἷον διχάλκου ἄξιον Phot. s.v. ταρτημόριον (cf. *EM*747.18).

ταρτημόριον, τό, shortd. for τεταρτ-, Machoap.Ath.13.582e, *BGU*1551.4 (iii B.C.), Hsch., Phot.; Dor. **ταρτᾱμόριον** *Delph*.3(5).78, 82 (iv B.C.): also **ταρτήμορον,** τό, *PCair.Zen*.776.12 (iii B.C.), *BGU*1517.4, 1551.9 (iii B.C.), *IG*11(2).287 *A* 43, al. (Delos, iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*444 *B* 105 (ii B.C.); ταρτημο[.. *IG*2[2].1496.207.

Ταρτησσός, ὁ, Hdt.1.163, elsewh. ἡ:—a district of Spain at the mouth of the Baetis, the *Tarshish* of Scripture (Θαρσείς in LXX3Ki.10.22, al.), Hdt. l.c., Arist.*Mir*.844[a]17, Str.3.2.11, etc.: also the river Baetis, Stesich.5 (ap. Str. l.c.):—hence **Ταρτήσσιος,** α, ον, *Tartessian*, Hdt.4.192, Ar.*Ra*.475; **Ταρτήσσιοι,** οἱ, Hdt.1.163, etc.

° **Τάρφη**· πόλις Λοκρίδος, οἱ δὲ σποδός, τέφρα. ἢ βλαστός Hsch.

° **ταρφήεντα** ἐντάφια· τεφρώδη Hsch. (ταρφίεντα cod.; cf. Τάρφη).

τάρφθη, τάρφθεν, v. τέρπω.

τάρφος, εος, τό, *thicket*, βαθείῃς τάρφεσιν ὕλης Il.5.555; βαθέης ἐν τ. ὕλης 15.606; μνιόεντα βυθοῖο τάρφεα A.R.4.1238. (From τρέφω *thicken*.)

τάρφύς, εῖα, ύ, fem. ταρφύς A.*Th*.535, prob. in *Pers*.926 (lyr.):—*thick, close*, θρίξ A.*Th*. l.c.; ταρφέος ἐχέτλης Orac.ap.Luc.*JTr*.31: Hom. only uses the pl., ταρφέες ἰοί Il.11.387, Od.22.246; ταρφέας ἰούς Il.15.472; ταρφέες κεραυνοί Hes.*Th*.693; ταρφέα δράγματα Il.11.69: neut. pl. ταρφέα as Adv., *ofttimes, often*, 12.47, 13.718, 22.142, Od.8.379: regul. Adv. ταρφέως B.12.86:—Hom. also has a fem. nom. ταρφειαί and acc. ταρφειάς, so accented by Aristarch. and found in most codd., ταρφειαὶ νιφάδες, κόρυθες, Il.19.357, 359; ταρφειὰς [νιφάδας] 12.158; ταρφείας was prescribed (prob. wrongly) by D.T.ap.Hdn.Gr.2.81 in Il.12.158. (Cf. τάρφος.)

ταρχάνιον· ἐντάφιον, Hsch.

τάρχανον (τέρχ- cod.)· πένθος, κῆδος, Id.

° **τάρχεα**· τὰ νενομισμένα τοῖς νεκροῖς Sch.A.Il.7.85, cf. Sch.Gen.ibid.; Sch.B. has **ταρχύματα**, Sch.T. **ταρχῶα**.

τάρχη· τάραξις, Id.

ταρχύω, A.R.3.208: fut. -ύσω Il.16.456: Ep. aor. τάρχῡσα Q.S.1.801, etc.:—Med., aor. ἐταρχῡσάμην Nonn.*D*.37.96, Ep. ταρχ- A.R.1.83:—Pass., Ep. aor. ταρχύθην [ῡ] *AP*7.176 (Antiphil.); part. -θεῖσαν Lyc.369: pf. τετάρχῡμαι *IG*14.1374:—*bury solemnly*, ὄφρα ἑ ταρχύσωσι Il.7.85; ἓ ταρχύσουσι τύμβῳ τε στήλῃ τε 16.456; θα-νοῦσαν .. τήνδ' ὑπὸ βῶλον ταρχύσας *Supp.Epigr*.2.874.8 (Egypt):metaph., οὔνομα τ. *AP*7.537 (Phan.). (Cf. ταρχάνιον, τάρχανον, τέρχεα, and perh. τριχῶσαι: prob. not connected with ταριχεύω.) [ῡ in all tenses.]

τάσις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, (τείνω) *stretching, tension*, τῆς κοιλίης f.l. in one cod. for στάσις, Hp.*Acut*.37; τοῦ οἰσοφάγου Arist.*PA*691^{a}1, cf. 664^{a}32; τάσιν ἔχειν to be capable of *tension*, Id.*HA*515^{b}16, al.; ὀφρύων τ. *contraction* of the eyebrows, *AP*12.42 (Diosc.); of tension accompanying inflammation, Sor.2.19, Gal.10.66.

2. *extension*, τ. ἐπὶ μῆκος καὶ ἐπὶ πλάτος Arist.*HA*495^{b}23.

3. τάσεις τῆς φωνῆς *pitch* of the voice, *Stoic*.2.96; in music, Plu.2.1020e, cf. 1133c; of the accents, τάσεις φωνῆς αἱ καλούμεναι προσῳδίαι D.H.*Comp*.19; ὀξεῖα τ. Ath.2.53a.

4. *intensity, force*, τάσιν λαβεῖν, of darts, Plu.*Sull*.18.

5. *fixing* of the eyes upon an object, Lib.*Or*.61.9.

II. = *tentigo*, *Gloss*.

2. = *menta*, ib. (also written *tarsis*, ib.).

τάσσω, A.*Ag*.332, etc.; Att. **-ττω** Pl.*Prt*.262e, etc. Boeot. τάδδεσθη (pass. inf.) *SEG*32.496 (Thespiae, *c*.250 B.C.): fut. τάξω A.*Th*.285, etc.: aor. ἔταξα Id.*Supp*.986, etc.: pf. τέτᾰχα X.*Oec*.4.5, (συν-) Pl.*Lg*.625c: plpf. ἐτετάχει Plb.5.65.7:—Med., fut. τάξομαι (in pass. sense) E.*Supp*.521 (ἐπι-) LXXEx.29.43: aor. ἐταξάμην Hdt.3.13, Th.2.83, etc.:—Pass., fut. ταχθήσομαι D.S.11.41, (ἐπι-) Th.1.140, etc.; later τᾰγήσομαι (ἐν-) Orib.8.1, (ὑπο-) 1Ep.Cor.15.28; 3 fut. τετάξομαι E.*IT*1046, Th.5.71, Ar.*Av*.637: aor. ἐτάχθην A.*Eu*.279, etc.; later ἐτάγην [ᾰ] *SIG*708.9 (Istropolis, ii B.C.), Plu.2.965e, Perict.ap.Stob.4.25.50, etc.: pf. τέταγμαι Pi.*O*.2.30, etc.; 3 pl. τετάχαται Th.3.13, (ἀντι-) X.*An*.4.8.5: 3 pl. plpf. ἐτετάχατο Th.5.6, 7.4:—*draw up in order of battle, form, array, marshal*, both of troops and ships, τὴν στρατιήν Hdt.1.191; τοὺς ὁπλίτας Th.4.9; νεῶν στῖφος ἐν στίχοις τρισίν A.*Pers*.366; πολεμίων στίχας E.*Heracl*.676; τ. εἰς μάχην στρατιάν X.*Cyr*.1.6.43: abs., Isoc.18.47:—Pass., *to be drawn up*, ἐς μάχην Hdt.1.80; οὐδένα κόσμον ταχθέντες Id.9.69; ἐπὶ τεττάρων ταχθῆναι in four lines, X.*An*.1.2.15; ἐπὶ μιᾶς, of ships, Id.*HG*1.6.29; ἐπὶ κέρως Eub.67.4; κατὰ μίαν ναῦν τεταγμένοι in line, Th.2.84; ἐπὶ ὀκτώ, of troops, Id.6.67: abs., τεταγμένοι *in rank and file*, Id.2.81 (so metaph., τὸ ἐν τῷ τεταγμένῳ ὄν *the rank and file*, opp. Senators and Equites, D.C.49.12); στράτευμα τεταγμένον, opp. ἄτακτον, X.*Mem*.3.1.7:—Med., *fall in, form in order of battle*, freq. in Th., 1.48, 4.11, etc.; ὡς ἐς μάχην 2.20; ἐτάξαντο κύκλον τῶν νεῶν *formed* in a circle, ib. 83, cf. 3.78; ἐτάξαντο οὐ πάντες ὁμοίως 5.68; εἴκοσι ναυσὶ ἐτάξαντο 3.77 (but in 2.90 trans., ἐπὶ τεσσάρων ταξάμενοι τὰς ναῦς *having drawn up their* ships in four lines, cf. E.*Heracl*.664).

2. *post, station*, τὰς καμήλους ἀντία τῆς ἵππου Hdt.1.80, cf. E.*Ph*.749; τινὰς ἐπί τινας one group against another, X.*Cyr*.2.1.9 (but τ. τινὰ ἐπὶ τοὺς ἱππέας *set* him over them, to command them, Id.*HG*3.4.20); ἑαυτὸν ὑμῖν τάξαι παρέσχεν for enrolment, Lys.31.9, cf. Lycurg.43:—Pass., *to be posted* or *stationed*, τῇ οὐδεὶς ἐτέτακτο Hdt.1.84, cf. A.*Pers*.381; ἐς τὸ ὄρος Hdt.7.212; but ἐς τὸ πεζόν or ἐς π. τετάχθαι to serve among the infantry, ib. 21, 81; ἐς τὸν ναυτικὸν στρατὸν -θέντες ib. 203: c. gen., τῆς πρώτης τάξεως (or simply τῆς πρώτης) τεταγμένος Lys.14.11, 16.15: c. acc. cogn., in fig. phr., τῆς ὑστέρας τεραγμένος Pl.*Criti*.108c; also act., Isoc.12.180, τάξιν τινὰ ταχθῆναι Pl.*Phdr*.247a, etc.; δεξιὸν τεταγμένους κέρας E.*Supp*.657: freq. folld. by Preps. (cf. infr. II. 1, etc.), ταχθῆναι or τετάχθαι ἐπί τινα or τινας *against* another, Th.3.78, etc.; ἐπί τινι or τισι A.*Th*.448, Th.2.70, 3.13, etc.; also, *to be posted* at a place, ἐφ' ἑπτὰ πύλαις ταχθέντες ἴσοι πρὸς ἴσους S.*Ant*.142 (anap.); ἐπ' εὐωνύμῳ κέρατι *on* the left wing, X.*Oec*.4.19; ἐπὶ τοῦ λαιοῦ κέρως Plb.1.34.4; τ. κατά τινα *over against* .., Hdt.8.85, X.*An*.2.3.19; τ. μετά τινα *behind* him .., Id.*HG*7.2.4 (so ἐπί τινι Id.*Lac*.13.7); μετά τινος *with* him, by his side, Plb.2.67.2, etc., cf. Th.2.63; σύν τινι X.*An*.3.2.17, etc.; παρὰ τὸν ποταμόν Hdt.9.15; περὶ τὸ Ἥραιον ib. 69; ἀμφὶ τὴν Κέον Id.8.76.

3. *organize* a state, ὁ δὲ (sc. Νουμᾶς) αὐτὴν (sc. τὴν πόλιν) νόμοις τάξας τε καὶ κατακοσμήσας Just.*Nov*.47 pr.

II. *appoint* to any service, military or civil, the latter being metaph. from the former, ἄρχοντας X.*HG*7.1.24; τινὰ ἐπί τινι Id.*Cyr*.8.6.17, D.17.20, etc.; ἐπὶ τὰς πράξεις Isoc.5.151, cf. Pl.*Ly*.209b, etc.; ἀξιῶ σε τάξαι με ἐπί τινος *PCair.Zen*.447.3 (iii B.C.): also τ. ἑαυτὸν ἐπί τι *undertake* a task, Pl.*R*.371c, D.8.71, etc.; πρός τι X.*Mem*.2.4.6:—Pass., οἱ τεταγμένοι βραβῆς S.*El*.709, cf. 759; πρέσβεις ταχθέντες D.19.69; τετάχθαι ἐπί τινι *to be appointed* to a service, Hdt.1.191, 2.38, A.*Pers*.298, E.*Ion*1040, X.*Cyr*.4.6.1; ἐπί τι Ar.*Av*.637, X.*Cyr*.1.4.24, etc.; also ἐπί τινος Hdt.5.109 (ἐπ' οὗ, v.l. ὅκου), D.10.46; τὸν ἐπὶ τῆς σφαγῆς τεταγμένον Plu.*Cleom*.38, cf. Plb.3.12.5; ὁ πρὸςτοῖς γράμμασι τεταγμένος *secretary*, Id.15.27.7; οἱ πρὸς ταῖς φυλακαῖς (tolls) τετ. *PCair.Zen*.31.15 (iii B.C.).

2. c. acc. et inf., *appoint* or *order* one to do or be, τάττετ' ἐμὲ ἡγεῖσθαι X.*An*.3.1.25, cf. Cyr.7.3.1, Hdt.3.25, S.*OC*639, E.*Hec*.223, etc.:—Pass., μοῖρα ἡ ταχθεῖσα .. φρουρέειν Hdt.4.133, cf. 8.13, A.*Eu*.279, 639, etc.; τασσόμενος πορεύεσθαι X.*Cyr*.4.5.11, etc.; τοῦτο τετάγμεθα (sc. ποιεῖν) E.*Alc*.49; also τεταγμένος κίοι A.*Supp*.504; ὁ ἐπ' Αἴγυπτον ταχθείς (sc. κῆρυξ) *ordered* to Egypt, Hdt.3.62, cf. 68, 6.48.

3. also τ. τινί c. inf., Id.2.124, X.*Cyr*.1.5.5, etc.: impers., ἴωμεν .., ἵν' ἡμῖν τέτακται (sc. ἰέναι) S.*Ph*.1181 (lyr.); οἷς ἐτέτακτο παραβοηθεῖν Th.3.22; τοῖς δὲ ἕπεσθαι τέτακται X.*Lac*.11.6: also with inf. omitted, κόσμον φυλάσσουσ' ὅντιν' ὃν τάξῃ πόλις (sc. φυλάσσειν) E.*Supp*.245, cf. 460, *Hel*.1390, etc.

4. *assign to* a duty or class of dutiful persons, ἐν πᾶσιν ἐμαυτὸν ἔταττον D.18.221; εἰς ὑπηρετικὴν αὐτοὺς τ. Pl.*Plt*.289e; πρός τινας τάξαι αὐτόν Din.3.18; σὺν ἐμοὶ τ. σεαυτήν D.H.8.47; τ. ἐμαυτὸν εἰς τάξιν τινά X.*Mem*.2.8; τινὰς εἰς τοὺς ἀρχικούς ib. 7; εἰς τὴν δουλείαν ἐμαυτόν ib. 11; τ. ἑαυτόν τινων εἶναι *range* oneself with .., D.19.302:—Pass., πρὸς τὴν ξυμμαχίαν ταχθῆναι *to join* it, Th.3.86.

III. c. acc. rei, *place in a certain order* or *relative position*, χωρὶς ἑκάτερα τ. Hdt.7.36; τίνα μέσον τάξω λόγον; E.*El*.908; πρῶτον καὶ τελευταῖον τὸ κάλλιστον τ. X.*Mem*.3.1.9; τὰ τυφλὰ τοῦ σώματος καὶ ἄοπλα ἐναντία τάττειν τοῖς πολεμίοις Id.*Cyr*.3.3.45; τοὺς πόδας [τοῦ ἐμβρύου] κατ' εὐθὺ τοῦ στομίου τῆς ὑστέρας τάσσειν Sor.2.60; μὴ κατὰ ἄνεμον τῶν οἰκημάτων τάττειν τὴν ἅλω *Gp*.2.26.1; τάξας .. ἀπὸ μὲν δύσεως μίαν θυρίδα φωτὸς ἕνεκεν ib. 14.6.6; [κηρίας] τὴν μεσότητα τάσσειν ὑπὸ τὸ γένειον *PMed.Lond*.155 ii 29, cf. Sor.*Fasc*.25. al.; εἰς ταὐτὸ τ. τὴν εὐτυχίαν τῇ εὐδαιμονίᾳ Arist.*EN*1099^{b}7; Λυδοὺς .. πρὸς ἅπαντας *range* over against, Pl.*Plt*.262e; τὴν σοφιστικὴν περὶ τὸ μὴ ὂν ἔταξεν Arist.*Metaph*.1026^{b}15, cf. *Top*.125^{b}21; c. inf., [Ὅμηρον] ἐν τοῖς .. σοφωτάτοις εἶναι τάττομεν Aeschin.1.142; οὐκ εὐλόγως τὸ τοιοῦτον σημεῖον ἐν τοῖς φρενιτικοῖς τάττει Gal.16.521, cf. 18(2).238; τ. τι ἐπί τινος *apply* a term to a certain sense, Ath.1.21a:—Pass., τετάχθαι κατὰ τινος D.H.2.48; ἔμπροσθεν τ. τινός Pl.*Lg*.631d, cf. X.*Mem*.3.1.7, etc.

b. with an inf. and Adj., *lay down, rule* to be so and so, ἅπερ ἂν .. αἰσχρὰ εἶναι καὶ κακὰ τάττῃ Pl.*Lg*.728a; τά τε δίκαια ταχθέντ' εἶναι καὶ ἄδικα Id.*Plt*.305b.

2. *ordain, prescribe*, τ. τὰ περὶ τὰ τέκνα Arist.*Pol*.1262^{b}6: abs., ὁ νόμος οὕτω τ. Pl.*La*.199a; οὕτω τ. ὁ λόγος Arist.*EN*1119^{b}17:—Pass., τὸ ταττόμενον Ar.*Ec*.766; τὸ ταχθὲν τελεῖν S.*Aj*.528; τὰ τεταγμένα X.*Cyr*.1.2.5, etc.; τὰ τετ. ἄγειν the things *appointed* to them for conveying, ib. 8.5.4; τῆς τροφῆς ἡ βελτίστη τέτακται τοῖς ἐλευθέροις Arist.*GA*744^{b}18; ἐν τῷ τεταγμένῳ εἶναι to be fulfilling *one's obligations*, *IG*1^{2}.57.47, 2^{2}.116.48, X.*Cyr*.6.2.37.

3. of taxes or payments, *assess*, τὸν φόρον ταῖς πόλεσι And.4.11, cf. Aeschin.2.23, D.23.209; ταῖσδε ἔταξαν οἱ τάκται *IG*1^{2}.218.45; so τ. τῷ ναύτῃ δραχμήν X.*HG*1.5.4: with inf. added, χρήματα τοῖς πᾶσι τάξαντες φέρειν Th.1.19, etc. (Pass., φόρον ἐτάχθησαν φέρειν Hdt.3.97); τάσσειν ἀργυρίου πολλοῦ *fix* a high price, Th.4.26:—Pass., τὸ ταχθὲν τίμημα Pl.*R*.551b; εἰσφέρειν τὸ τεταγμένον Arist.*Pol*.1272^{a}14:—Med., *take a payment on oneself*, i.e. *agree to pay* it, φόρόν τάξασθαι Hdt.3.13, 4.35; χρήματα ἀποδοῦναι ταξάμενοι Th.1.101; χρήματα ταξάμενοι κατὰ χρόνους ἀποδοῦναι *agreeing* to pay by instalments, ib. 117, cf. 3.70; πόλεις αὐταὶ ταξάμεναι *IG*1^{2}.212.72, cf. 211 vi 6; also τάξασθαι ἐς τὴν δωρεήν Hdt.3.97 (but also, much like Act., ἐτάξατο φόρους οἱ προσιέναι ib. 89).

b. Med., generally, *agree upon, settle*, ταξαμένους .. δέχεσθαι μισθὸν τῆς φυλακῆς Pl.*R*.416e; τὰς τιμάς Id.*Lg*.743e, cf. 844b, c, al.; τέταγμαι ποιμέσιν, οἵ μοι δώσουσιν τιμήν *PMich.Zen*.56.19 (iii B.C.); *votum* expld. as εὐχή, ὃ τάττεταί τις θεῷ, *Gloss*.: c. inf. fut., *PEnteux*.54.5 (iii B.C.), Plb.18.7.7, al.

c. Med., *pay*, τῆς δὲ τιμῆς τάξονται παραχρῆμα τὸ δ′ μέρος, τὸ δὲ λοιπὸν ἐν ἔτεσι γ′ *PEleph*.14.18 (iii B.C.), cf. *PEnteux*.60.9, 89.7, *PMich.Zen*.79.9, *PCair.Zen*.649.16 (all iii B.C.), *PAmh*.2.31.1, 52.1, *Ostr. Bodl*. i 46, 96, al., *PLond*.3.1201.1, (all ii B.C.).

4. *impose* punishments, τ. δίκην Ar.*V*.1420, etc.; τ. ζημίας, τιμωρίας, Pl.*Lg*.876c, D.20.143; τῷ κλέψαντι θάνατον Lycurg.65:—also in Med., Hdt.2.65.

b. *impose* laws, οὓς [νόμους] ἔταξε αὐτοῖς ὁ νομοθέτης Pl.*Lg*.772c.

5. in pf. part. Pass., *fixed, settled, prescribed*, ὁ τεταγμένος χρόνος (like τακτός) Hdt.2.41, etc.; ὥρα E.*Ba*.723; ἡμέρα X.*Cyr*.1.2.4; ἔτη Pl.*Lg*.810b; ἡ τετ. χώρα X.*Cyr*.5.3.40; αἱ τετ. θυσίαι the *regular* offerings, Id.*HG*3.3.4; οἱ ἐπὶ τούτῳ τετ. [νόμοι] Pl.*Cri*.50d; ἡ τετ. δίαιτα *prescribed*, Id.*R*.404a; τὰ τετ. ὀνόματα *received*, Isoc.9.9; τετ. τέχνη *regular*, Id.13.12; τεταγμένον, opp. ἄτακτον, Arist.*Cael*.280^{a}8; νὺξ τὰ τεταγμέν᾽ ἀπέχει *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.37.6; of geom. figures, *regular*, i.e. *equilateral and equiangular*, Papp.306.2, 8, al.—cf. τεταγμένως.

τατᾶ, voc., *daddy*, *AP*11.67 (Myrin.): dub. cj. for ταῦτα in Thphr.*Char*.7.10.

° **τᾰταῖ** an exclamation of pain, Herod.3.79; cf. ἀτταταῖ; *tatae*, Plaut.*St*.771.

τᾱτᾰλίζω, *call by pet name* (cf. τατί), *coax*, Herod.1.60, 6.77.

τᾱτάομαι, Dor. for τητάομαι.

τᾶτες, v. τῆτες.

° **τᾱτί**, familiar name applied by slave to mistress, Herod.5.69; perh. also θαθί Lang *Ath.Agora* xxiF11.

° **τᾰτικός**, ή, όν, (τείνω) neut. τατικόν, *territibile* (sic), *Gloss*.

2. *exerting tension*, Orib.49.2.7; adv. comp., *with greater force*, Sch.E.*Ph*.1141.

τᾰτός, ή, όν, *that can be stretched*, Arist.*HA*519^{b}32.

τατύρας, ὁ, oriental name of the *pheasant*, Pamphil.ap.Ath.9.387e; cf. τέταρος, τέτραξ. (Cf. Mod. Pers. *tedzrev* ‘pheasant’, Lith. *teterva* ‘black grouse’, etc.: the bird τέταρος was imported from Media acc. to Ath.14.654c.)

ταῦ, τό, the letter τ, Hp.*VC*1, Pl.*Cra*.394c, *IG*2^{2}.2783.20 (iv B.C.), Sor.*Fasc*.45, etc.

° **Τᾱΰγετον**, Ion. **Τηΰγετον,** τό, *Mount Taygetus*, between Laconia and Messenia, Od.6.103, Hdt.4.145, etc.: later **Ταΰγετος,** ὁ, Plu.2.601d, Luc.*Icar*.11 (s.v.l.) also τὸ Ταΰγετα ὄρη Iamb.*VP*19.92.

ταυληρόντα· ἱμάντα, Ἡρακλέων, Hsch. (perh. cf. εὔληρα).

ταυράριος, ὁ, perh. = ταυροκαθάπτης, *Gloss*.

° **ταυράς**, άδος, ἡ, *cow*, XVIII *Int.Cong.Pap*.II 83 (*Tyche*4.237).

ταυραφέτης, ου, ὁ, *the one who releases the bull* at a bull-fight, *LW*499 (Caryanda).

ταυράω (v.l. ταυριάω), *want the bull*, of cows, Arist.*HA*572^{a}31.

° **Ταυρεασταί**, οἱ, worshippers of Poseidon at Ephesus, *Ephes*.2.75 (i B.C.), at Istria, *IHistriae*60, 61 (iii/ii B.C.); also **Ταυριασταί** ib. 57 (ii A.D.).

° **ταυρεία** (sc. δορά), ἡ, *bull's hide, ox-hide*, hence,

1. *a kind of drum covered with skin*, *Gp*.14.25.3 (unless in sense 2).

2. *whip of ox-hide*, Artem.1.70, Phot. s.v. μάραγνα.

3. *helmet of ox-hide*, Hsch.

ταυρειος, α, ον, also ος, ον E.*Hel*.1582:—*of bulls, oxen*, or *cows*, φόνος A.*Th*.44; κέρατα, αἷμα, S.*Tr*.518 (lyr.), *Fr*.178, Ar.*Eq*.83; χολή Sor.1.64, *POxy*.234.45 (ii/iii A.D.), *PHolm*.6.37, al.; στέαρ Sor.2.14, Gal.10.957; πούς E.*Hel*.1555; ἀγέλαι Theoc.27.71; βρίμας ταυρείους Orph.*Fr*.79.

2. *of bull's-hide*, κυνέη, ἀσπίς, Il.10.258, 13.161, etc.; ἱμάντες Onos.10.4: cf. foreg. and ταύρεος.

ταυρειών, v. Ταυρεών.

ταυρελάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, (ἐλαύνω) *ox-driver*, *PGoodsp.Cair*.30 vi 8 (ii A.D.), *PFlor*.134.3 (iii A.D.), etc.

II. a Thessalian horseman who played a principal part in the bull fight, *toreador*, τ. χορὸς ἀνδρῶν *AP*9.543 (Phil.), cf. Hld.10.30.

ταυρέλᾰφος, ὁ, *tame Indian buffalo*, Cosmas Indicopleustes 11 (ed. E. O. Winstedt, Cambr.1909); also a wild Ethiopian species, ibid., Ael.*NA*17.45.

ταυρεόμορφος, ον, = ταυρόμορφος, *PMag.Par*.1.2548.

ταύρεος, α, ον, = ταύρειος, κόλλα *IG*2^{2}.1672.161; τὰ τ. τύμπανα *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.37.16; τ. κέρατα Orph.*Fr*.168.14; ζωστήρια *PLond*.2.402^{v}.8 (ii B.C.).

II. epith. of Poseidon in Boeotia (cf. ταῦρος I. 2), Hes.*Sc*.104, because bulls were offered to him at Onchestus, acc. to Sch.; written **Ταύρειος,** Hsch. s.v. ταῦρος; **Ταύριος,** Suid.

° **Ταυρεών**, ῶνος, ὁ, name of a month at Miletus, Cyzicus, etc., *SIG*57.23 (Milet.), *CIG*3657.13 (Cyzic.), Herod.7.86, etc.: name of first month at Olbia, *SEG*30.977, 980 (v B.C.) also **Ταυρειών,** *IG*12(7).62.10 (Amorgos).

ταυρηδόν, Adv. *like a bull*, ἔβλεψε γοῦν τ. ἐγκύψας κάτω Ar.*Ra*.804; τ. ὑποβλέψας πρὸς τὸν ἄνθρωπον Pl.*Phd*.117b.

ταυρηλάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, = ταυρελάτης I, *PFlor*.321.19 (ii A.D.), etc.

° **ταυρια·** ἑορτή τις ἀγομένη Ποσειδῶνος Hsch.; cf. ταύρεος II.

ταυριάω, v. ταυράω.

ταυρίδιον [ῐδ], τό, Dim. of ταῦρος, Suid.

ταυρίζω, gloss on τείνω (s.v.l.), *An.Ox*.2.417.

ταυρικός, ή, όν, *of oxen*, ζεύγη *PLille*8.8, *PCair.Zen*.216.5, *PSI*4.429.25 (all iii B.C.).

2. neut. ταυρικόν, τό, *ox-team* for ploughing, *PStrassb*.32.17 (iii A.D.), *PGen*.76.6 (iii/iv A.D.), *PFay*.131.17 (iii/iv A.D.).

⭘ **ταυρινᾶς**, ᾶδος, ὁ, *shoemaker*, *MAMA*6.234 (Apamea); συνεργασία πλήθους -άδων *IEphes*.2080, 2081 (ταυρειν- lapides).

ταυρίνδα· φαλλικὴ παιδιὰ παρὰ Ταραντίνοις, Hsch.

ταυρίνη [ῑ], ἡ, Lat. *taurina*, a kind of shoe, *Edict.Diocl*.9.15.

Ταύριος, v. ταύρεος.

ταυροβόας, ου, ὁ, *bellowing like a bull*, Orph.*H*.6.3.

⭘ **ταυροβολικός**, ή, όν, *connected with the* ταυροβόλιον, *ara taurobolica*, *CIL*9.1538 (A.D. 228).

⭘ **ταυροβόλιον**, τό, *sacrificial slaughter of a bull*, *IGRom*.4.494 (Pergam.), 499 (ibid.), *IG*2^2.4842.4; in Lat. form *taurobolium*, *CIL*10.1596 (Puteoli).

2. *bullfight*, as an entertainment, *IIlion*12.14 (i B.C.), *TAM*2.508 (Lycia, i B.C.).

ταυροβόλος, ον, *striking* or *slaughtering bulls*, τελετὴ τ., = ταυροβόλιον, *IG*2^2.4841.3, 11, 14.1018, 1020.

ταυροβόρος, ον, *devouring bulls*, λέων *APl*.4.94 (Arch.).

ταυρογαστρικός, ή, όν, *made of bull's hide*, βίρρος *Edict.Diocl*.22.23.

ταυρογάστωρ, ορος, ὁ, *with bull's paunch*: metaph., *enormous*, *APl*.4.52 (Phil.).

ταυρογενής, ές, doubtful epith. of Dionysus, Orph.*Fr*.297.

ταυροδέτης, ου, ὁ, *bull-binder*, in fem. **-δέτις,** ιδος, βύρσα *AP*6.41 (Agath).

ταυροδετος, ον, *made from bull's hide*, κόλλα E.*Fr*.472.7 (s.v.l., anap.).

ταυροδῐδαξία, ἡ, *training of* (*performing*) *bulls*, *Milet*.1(7).205a (ii A.D.).

ταυροδράκαινα [δρᾰ], ἡ, *half-bull half-snake*, prob. in *PMag.Par*.12613 (-διακ- Pap.).

ταυροειδής, ές, *bull-like*, τ. τὴν υορφήν Str.17.3.5.

ταυροθηρία, ἡ, *bull-hunt*, = ταυροκαθάψια, *IG*9(2).531 (Larissa).

⭘ **ταυροθύσια** [ῠ], τά, *sacrifice of a bull*, *IKeramos*7.6, 9.10 (Ceramus, i B.C.).

ταυροθῠτέω, *sacrifice a bull* or *bulls*, *IG*7.2712.22 (Acraeph.).

ταυροθῠτος, ον, *at the sacrifice of a bull*, λοιβή Orph.*A*.614.

⭘ **ταυροκᾰθάπτης**, ου, ὁ, *bull-fighter*, *CIG*2759*b* (add.) (Aphrodisias), *OGI*533.46 (Ancyra, i A.D.), *IG*2^2.3156 (Athens).

⭘ **ταυροκᾰθάψια**, τά, *bull-fight*, held on occasion of a festival in Thessaly, Sch.Pi.*P*.2.78; at Smyrna, *CIG*3212; at Sinope, ib. 4157: also **-κάθαψις,** εως, ἡ, *IGRom*.4.460 (Pergam.), unless **-ψιν** is for -ψιον, *SEG*32.660 (Thrace, ii/iii A.D.).

ταυροκάρηνος [ᾰ], ον, *bull-headed*, Nonn.*D*.26.317, *PMag.Par*.1.2808.

ταυροκένται, οἱ, in Lat. form *Taurocentae*, *bull-stabbers* (in bull-fights), *CIL*10.1074 (Pompeii).

ταυροκέρκουρος, ὁ, *a kind of river-boat*, *PCair.Zen*.242 (iii B.C.), Suid.

⭘ **ταυροκερως**, ω (also dat. -κέρωτι Euph.14.1 vGr.), ὁ, ἡ, *bull-horned*, of Dionysus, E.*Ba*.100 (lyr.), Euph. l.c., Orph.*H*.52.2; of Io, Agatharch.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.443a.25; of Μήνη, Orph.*H*.9.2; of Attalus of Pergamum, orac.ap.D.S.34/35.13, Paus.10.15.3.

ταυροκέφᾰλος, ον, *bull-headed*, of Bootes, Teucerin Boll*Sphaera*18, 49.

ταυροκολλα, ἡ, *glue made from bulls' hides*, Plb.6.23.3, Dsc.3.87, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.23.6, Gal.12.832, Paul.Aeg.7.3.

ταυροκολλον, τό, = foreg., *Gloss*.

ταυροκολλώδης, ες, *like bull's-hide glue*, Dsc.1.67, 4.170.

ταυροκρᾱνος, ον, *bull-headed*, E.*Or*.1378 (lyr.), *APl*.4.126.

ταυροκράτης, ὁ, gloss on Γάνδαρος, Hsch.

ταυροκτονέω, *slaughter* or *sacrifice bulls*, θεοῖσιν A.*Th*.276; βοῦς τ. S.*Tr*.760.

ταυροκτόνος, ον, *killing bulls*, λέοντες Id.*Ph*.400 (lyr.).

II. proparox. ταυρόκτονος, ον, Pass., *killed by a bull*, Ammon.*Diff*.p.129 V.

⭘ **ταυρομᾰχία**, ἡ, *bull-fight*, *OGI*533.45 (Ancyra, i A.D.).

⭘ **ταυρομᾰχια**, τά, *fighting with bulls*, *TAM*2.287.14.

ταυρομέτωπος, ον, *bull-faced*, Orph.*H*.45.1.

ταυρομορφος, ον, *bull-formed*, ὄμμα Κηφισοῦ E.*Ion*1261, cf. *Ph*.2.160, Ath.11.476a; κάνθαρος τ. *PMag.Par*.1.65.

ταυρόομαι, Pass., *become savage as a bull*, A.*Ch*.275; *take the form of a bull*, E.*Ba*.922; τ. ὄμμα τινί *cast savage glances* on one, Id.*Med*.92.

2. Act., ταύρωσον· ταῦρον ποίησον, Hsch.

ταυροπάρθενος, ἡ, *bull-maiden*, i.e. Io, Lyc.1292, cf. Tz. ad loc.

ταυροπάτωρ [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *sprung from a bull*, of bees, Theoc.*Syrinx* 3.

⭘ **Ταυροπόλια**, τά, *festival of Artemis Tauropolos*, *SEG*34.103 (Attica, iv B.C.), Men.*Epit*.234, *SEG*31.615 (Maced.).

II. sg. **Ταυροπόλιον,** τό, *temple of Artemis* on the island of Icaria, Str.14.1.19.

⭘ **ταυροπόλος**, ἡ, E.*IT*1457, Ar.*Lys*.447, *CIG*2699 (Mylasa); also **ταυροπόλα,** S.*Aj*.172 (lyr.):—a name of Artemis (cf. Ταυρώ), variously interpreted as *worshipped at Tauris*, or *drawn by a yoke of bulls*, or *hunting bulls*; cf. Ister8; applied to Iphigenia, Ant.Lib.27.3, *SEG*31.614 (Maced., 179/1 B.C.); Ταυροπόλαι· ἡ Ἄρτεμις καὶ ἡ Ἀθηνᾶ Hsch.

ταυρόπους, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, *bull-footed*, σῆμα, of a river-god, E.*IA*275 (lyr.).

ταυρόπρόσωπος, ον, *bull-faced*, θεός *PMag.Leid.W*.1.30, cf. Hermes Trism. in *Rev.Phil*.32.266; ναῦς Sch.Par.A.R.2.168.

ταυρόπρῳρος, ον, *having a bull on the prow*, as figurehead, πλοῖον Sch.Lyc.1292.

⭘ **ταῦρος**, ὁ, *bull*, Il.2.481, etc.; as a sacrifice to Poseidon, 11.728, Od.13.181; also ταῦρος βοῦς Il.17.389; ἄπεχε τῆς βοὸς τὸν τ., oracularly of Agamemnon and his wife, A.*Ag*.1126 (lyr.).

2. *priest of Poseidon Taureios*, Ath.10.425c, cf. ταῦροι· οἱ παρὰ Ἐφεσίοις οἰνοχόοι Hsch.

3. a kind of Lycian boat with bull as figurehead, postulated to explain Europa's bull, Poll.1.83.

II. *the bull as a sign of the Zodiac*, Eudox.ap.Hipparch.1.2.10, Arat.167, al., *IG*14.1307, *Supp.Epigr*.7.363.8 (Dura-Europus, ii A.D.), etc.

III. = κοχώνη, Poll.2.173, Gal.14.706: also *the pudenda muliebria*, Phot.: *the male* αἰδοῖον, Suid. (Cf. Lat. *taurus*, Lith. *tauras*, Slav. *turu*, etc.)

° **ταυροσφᾰγέω**, *slaughter a bull* or *bulls*, τ. ἐς σάκος *cut its throat* (so that the blood runs) into a hollow shield, A.*Th*.43, cf. Sch.Ar.*Lys*.189.

ταυροσφάγος [ᾰ], ον, *bull-slaughtering*, esp. in sacrifice, τ. ἡμέρα S.*Tr*.609; τ. λέαινα Lyc.47; of dithyrambic poets, Tz.*Diff. Poet*.17.

° **ταυροτᾰφος**, ὁ, *one who prepares (sacred) bulls for burial*, *PMich*.inv.855 (*ZPE*27.147, i A.D.).

ταυροτενής, ές, dub. sens. in Dain *Inscr. du Louvre*60.25 (Heraclea ad Latmum).

° **ταυροτρόφος**, ὁ, *bull-breeder*, RouecheŒ *Performers and partisans* no.44 (Aphrodisias, Chr.).

ταυροφάγος [ᾰ], ον, *bull-eating*, epith. of Dionysus, S.*Fr*.668; applied to Cratinus by Ar.*Ra*.357 (anap.).

ταυροφᾰνής, ές, *bull-like*, D.P.642.

ταυρόφθαλμος, ον, *bull-eyed*, Heph.Astr.2.2.

ταυρόφθογγος, ον, *bellowing like a bull*, τ. μῖμοι sounds that imitate *the bellowing of bulls*, A.*Fr*.57.8 (anap.).

° **ταυρόφόνια**, τά, festival at Mylasa, *IMylasa*201.

ταυρόφόνος, ον, = ταυροσφάγος, τριετηρίς Pi.*N*.6.40; δόρπα *AP*11.60 (Paul. Sil.); τ. λέων *BCH*21.599 (Delph., iv B.C.), Orph.*H*.14.2; f.l. in Theoc.17.20.

ταυρόφόρος, ον, *stamped with the device of a bull*, τετρᾶχμα *Inscr.Délos*1429 *B* ii 41 (ii B.C.).

2. *having a bull as a figurehead*, ναῦς St.Byz. s.v. Ταυρόεις.

ταυρόφῠής, ές, *bull-shaped*, Nonn.*D*.7.153.

° **ταυρόχόλια** (sic)· ἑορτὴ ἐν Κυζίκῳ, Hsch.

° **ταυρόω**, v. ταυρόομαι 2.

Ταυρώ, οῦς, ἡ, a name of Artemis (cf. ταυροπόλος), Hsch.

ταυρώδης, ες, = ταυροειδής, ταυρώδεα λεύσσων Nic.*Al*.222.

Ταυρών, ῶνος, ὁ, a month at Alexandria, Ptol.*Alm*.9.7.

ταυρωπός, όν, (ὤψ) *bull-faced*, Ion Lyr.9, Orph.*H*.29.4, Corn.*ND*22: neut. as Adv., ταυρωπὸν ἀποβλεψάμενοι Ph.1.602: fem. **-ῶπις,** Nonn.*D*.32.69; epith. of Isis in Samothrace, *POxy*.1380.107 (ii A.D.).

ταυρωτικός, ή, όν, *like a bull*, τὸ τ. Sch.Nic.*Al*.31.

ταῦς, = μέγας, πολύς, and ταῦσας· μεγαλύνας, πλεονάσας, Hsch.:—hence Madvig restored κεκτημένος ταῦ χρυσίον (for τ' αὖ πολὺ χρ.) in Poet.ap.Pl.*Tht*.175c—πολύ (which is absent in codd. BT, though added by a later hand in T and found (without τ' αὖ or ταῦ) in the citation by Iamb.*Protr*.14) being a gloss.

ταῦσιος, v. τηΰσιος.

ταῦτα, neut. pl. of οὗτος: but **ταὐτά,** crasis for τὰ αὐτά.

° **ταύτᾳ**, (or **ταυτᾶ**) Dor. Adv. = ταύτῃ, *IG*12(3).248.15 (Anaphe, ii B.C.): written ταυτα (spondee) ib. 5(1).213.4 (Sparta, v B.C.), cj. in Theoc.15.18 (perh. in origin ταυτᾶ instr.).

ταὐτίζω, *use as synonymous*, Eust.8.33, etc.; ἕν εἰσι καὶ ταὐτίζονται Procl.*in Prm.* (*Suppl*.)p.1008 S.

ταὐτογρᾰφέω, *write in the same way*, Eust.45.46.

ταὐτοδῠνᾰμέω, of words, *to be equivalent*, *mean the same*, Sch.E.*Or*.162.

ταὐτοειδής, ές, *having the form of identity*, Dam.*Pr*.340. Adv. -ειδῶς, synonym for ὡσαύτως, ib. 349.

ταὐτοέπεια, ἡ, = ταὐτολογία, Hsch., Suid.

ταὐτοεπέω, gloss on ταὐτολογέω, Phot., Suid.

ταὐτοῖος, α, ον, *resembling* or *approaching identity*, Dam.*Pr*.350, 439.

ταὐτοκλῐνής, ές, *in the same latitude*, Str.2.1.16, 17.3.8.

ταὐτολογέω, *repeat what has been said*, περί τινος Plb.1.1.3; ὑπέρ τινος Id.1.79.7; τ. τὸν λόγον Str.12.3.27:—abs., Plb.36.12.2, Phld.*Po*.*Herc*.994.30, Hermog.*Inv*.3.15.

ταὐτολογημα, ατος, τό, *tautology*, Eust.948.56.

ταὐτολογία, ἡ, = foreg., D.H.*Comp*.23, Ph.1.529, Quint.*Inst*.8.3.50: pl. in Plu.2.504d.

ταὐτολογικῶς, Adv. *tautologically*, Eust.122.6.

ταὐτολογος (parox.), ον, *repeating what has been said, tautologous*, *AP*9.206 (Eupith.).

ταὐτομήκης, ες, *of the same length*, Nicom.*Ar*.2.18.

ταὐτονοια, ἡ, *identity of meaning*, Eust.1530.21.

ταὐτονομος, ον, *following the same rule*, Tz. in *An.Par*.1.70.

ταὐτόομαι, *become identified*, πρός τι Dam.*Pr*.305: abs., opp. ἑτεροιοῦται, Procl.*in Prm*.p.899 S.

ταὐτοπάθεια [πᾰ], ἡ, *reflex signification*, Hdn.Gr.ap.*An.Ox*.3.271, *EM*67.44.

ταὐτοποδία, ἡ, *repetition of the same foot in the same verse*, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.346, Heph.3.3, Mar.Vict. p.47 K., Atil.Fort. p.280 K.

ταὐτοποιέω, *act as deputy*, *PPetr*.2 p.45 (iii B.C.).

II. *do the same thing*, Phld.*Po*.2.1.

ταὐτοποιός, όν, *creating identity*, Procl.*in Cra*.p.20 P., Dam.*Pr*.305, al.

ταὐτοπολῠλογέω, *keep repeating the same thing*, Tz.*H*.10.851.

ταὐτός, ή, όν, *identical*, in nom. pl. masc. ταὐτοί, Syrian.*in Metaph*.137.22, 25, 26, Sch.Theoc.1.56 codd.; τὸ ταὐτό Arist.*Metaph*.1054^{b}15; τὸ ταὐτόν Syrian.*in Metaph*.62.32, al.

ταὐτόσημος, ον, *of the same signification*, Eust.103.23: **-σήμαντος,** ον, Sch.E.*Hec*.16, Eust.101.37.

ταὐτόσυλλᾰβέω, *have the same syllables*, *EM*193.52.

° **ταὐτότης**, ητος, ἡ, *identity*, Arist.*EN*1161^{b}31, Metaph.995^{b}21, Gal.6.643, Dam.*Pr*.423, etc.

II. *monotony*, D.H.*Comp*.12, 19, Hermog.*Meth*.37.

III. *identical condition*, ἐν τ. μεῖναι *POxy*.940.2 (v A.D.).

ταὐτοφᾰνής, ές, *presenting the appearance of identity*, Dam.*Pr*.241.

ταὐτοφωνος, ον, *of the same sound*, Eust.125.5: hence **-φωνία,** ἡ, ib. 20.

ταὐτόω, *make identical*, Procl.*in Prm*.pp.899, 923 S.

ταὔτωμα, ατος, τό, *identified substance*, Procl.*in Prm*.p.863 S.

ταὐτώνῠμος, ον, (ὄνομα) *of the same name*, Speus.ap.Simp.*in Cat*.38.20.

ταφαιών, v. ταφεών.

τάφε, v. τέθηπα.

τάφειμα [ᾰ], ατος, τό, *tomb*, *IGRom*.3.1381 (Arabia, prob. ii A.D.).

τάφεῖος, v. ταφήϊος.

II. neut. ταφεῖον, τό, *tomb*, *BCH*52.401 (Priene).

τάφεύς, έως, ὁ, *burier*, *grave-digger*, S.*OC*582, *El*.1488, Plu.*Comp.Pel.Marc*.3.

τάφεών, ῶνος, ὁ, *burial-ground*, *Supp.Epigr*.7.161, 167 (Palmyra, ii A.D.), *OGI*642 (ibid., iii A.D.); written **ταφαιών,** *Supp.Epigr*.7.166 (ibid., ii A.D.):—also **ταφών,** *IG*12(1).656 (Rhodes).

° **τάφή**, ἡ, (v. θάπτω) *burial*, ταφῆς τυχεῖν, κυρῆσαι, Hdt.1.24, 112: in pl., *mode of burial*, Id.2.85, 5.8: pl. also of the *burials* of those who had fallen in battle, δημοσίᾳ ταφὰς ἐποιήσαντο Th.2.34; νόμοι .., οἷς ἐχρῶντο περὶ τὰς ταφάς ib. 52, cf. *OGI*90.32 (Rosetta, ii B.C.).

2. *burial place, tomb*, pl., Hdt.4.71.3, 5.63.4, S.*Aj*.1090, 1109; sg., *SB*6028, al. (i B.C.), *INikaia*767 (iv A.D.); μιᾷ καὶ μόνῃ ταφῇ, i.e. urn or tomb which would require no renewal, *GVI*1975.24.

b. *mummy*, *POxy*.736.13 (i A.D.), Wilcken *Chr*.499 (ii/iii A.D.); of the covering of a mummy, whether linen wrappings or mummy-case, δευτέρα τ. *PGiss*.68.7 (ii A.D.), *APF*4.133 (ii A.D.).

3. *payment for burial, burial-fee*, τὸν τὴν τ. τοῦ πατρὸς οὐκ ἀπειληφότα D.25.58; ἐνδεεῖς γενόμενοι εἰς τὴν τ. τὴν Φιλίππου *PEnteux*.32.6 (iii B.C.); ὑπὲρ τέλους ταφῆς μιᾶς *Ostr.Bodl*. ii 45 (ii A.D.).

τάφήϊος, η, ον, Ep. for ταφεῖος (not found), *of* or *for a burial*, φᾶρος τ. a winding-sheet, shroud, Od.2.99; μῆλα, i.e. for sacrifice, A.R.2.840.

° **τάφία**, ἡ, *tombstone*, *SEG*3.674.A4 (Rhodes, ii B.C.); also ταφίη *MAMA*9.89.1 (Phrygia, Rom.imp.).

τάφικόν, τό, *burial-money*, *PEnteux*.20.5, 21.8 (iii B.C.), *IG*2^{2}.1323.11 (iii/ii B.C.), *Ostr.Bodl*. i 134 (pl., ii B.C.), *BGU*1668.14 (i A.D.).

° **τάφιος**, α, ον, = ταφήϊος, λίθος *grave*stone, *AP*7.40 (Diod.).

II. pl. τάφια, τά, *burial-place*, *IG*12(1).736 (Camirus, iii B.C.).

τᾰφοειδής, ές, *like a burial* or *grave*, στήλη D.C.67.9.

τάφος [ᾰ] (A), ὁ, (θάπτω) *funeral-rites*, Il.23.619, Od.4.547; δαινύναι τάφον to give a *funeral-feast*, Il.23.29, Od.3.309; τελέσαι τάφον Ἕκτορι δίῳ to perform *the funeral-rites*, Il.24.660; so ὃν πόλις στυγεῖ, σὺ τιμήσεις τάφῳ*;* A.*Th*.1051; τάφῳ κτερίζειν S.*Ant*.203; τάφον τινὸς θέσθαι Id.*OT*1447; τ. περιστέλλειν νεκροῦ Id.*Aj*.1170; τάφου τυχεῖν obtain *the rites of burial*, E.*Hec*.47; τοιόσδε ὁ τ. ἐγένετο Th.2.47: pl. of a single funeral, Pl.*R*.414a; so of cremation, Clitareh.32 J.

2. *the act of performing the funeral-rites*, τοῦδε τοῦ τ. φήσεις μετασχεῖν S.*Ant*.534.

II. *grave*, *tomb*, Hes.*Sc*.477, Pi.*I*.8(7).63, A.*Pers*.686, *Ch*.168, S.*El*.1218 sq., Hdt.2.136, Th.1.26, etc. (never in Hom.): pl. of a single grave, S.*OC*411; ὄντες ἐν τάφοις *dead and buried*, A.*Eu*.767; μέγας γ' ὀφθαλμὸς οἱ πατρὸς τάφοι *his being dead and buried*, S.*OT*987:—γῦπες ἔμψυχοι τάφοι Gorg.5[a].

2. ἔμψυχός τις τ. a 'living skeleton', Luc.*DMort*.6.2.

3. = βωμός, Duris34 J.

4. Cypr. for φόνος, Sch.Il.23.29.

τάφος [ᾰ] (B), εος, τό, (τέθηπα) *astonishment, amazement*, τ. δ' ἔλε πάντας Od.21.122, cf. 24.441; τ. δέ οἱ ἦτορ ἵκανεν 23.93; dat. τάφει Ibyc.21.

ταφρεία, ἡ, *making of ditches* or *trenches*, D.18.299, *Delph*.3(5).74.44 (iv B.C.), Plb.5.2.5, etc.: collectively, *entrenchments*, Ph.*Bel*.80.19, 85.46, D.C.36.54, al.

ταφρευμα, ατος, τό, *ditch*, Pl.*Lg*.761b, D.C.*Fr*.57.33, *Fr*.98.1.

ταφρευσις, εως, ἡ, *digging*, *method of digging*, Ael.*NA*9.8.

ταφρευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *ditcher*, *PCair.Zen*.744.9 (iii B.C.).

ταφρεύω, *make a ditch*, Pl.*Lg*.760e, 778e, X.*HG*5.2.4; τάφρους τ. Aeschin.3.236: c. acc., τὰ ἔσωθεν Aen.Tact.33.4.

° **ταφρη**, ἡ, Ion. for τάφρος (which is v.l.), Hdt.4.28, 201: also **τράφη,** *IG*12(7).62.27 (Amorgos, iv B.C.), Dor. **τράφα**, *IRhod.Peraea*353A.8 (*c*.200 B.C.).

ταφροβολέω, *fossam duco*, *Gloss*.

ταφροειδής, ές, *ditch-like, trench-like*, Sch.D Il.2.153.

ταφροποιέω, *make a trench for besieging*, D.S.23.7.

τάφρος, ἡ, *ditch*, *trench*, freq. in Il. (once in Od., 21.120); τάφρον ὀρύξομεν Il.7.341, cf. *IG*1^{2}.94.21, 34, Th.2.78, al.; ἀμφὶ δὲ τάφρον ἤλασαν drew a *trench*, Il.7.449, cf. Hdt.4.3, Alcid.*Od*.5, etc.; τάφρων ὕπερ over the *trenches*, S.*Aj*.1279, cf. Aen.Tact.37.3, al., *OGI*90.24 (Rosetta, ii B.C.); *irrigation-ditch*, *PHal*.1.97, al., *PSI*6.597.5 (both iii B.C.): it is sts. found as masc. in codd., e.g. Ph.*Bel*.99.43 (cod. V), D.S.22.10.5; but βαθύν is Ep. for βαθεῖαν in Call.*Del*.37: Dor. **τράφος** *Tab.Heracl*.1.130, 2.51.

ταφρώδης, ες, = ταφροειδής, *AB*394.

ταφρωρύχος [ῠ], ὁ, (ὀρύσσω) *sapper and miner*, D.L.4.23.

ταφρωσις, *vallatus*, *Gloss*.

τᾰφών, v. τέθηπα.

II. v. ταφεών.

° **τάχᾰ**, Adv., (τᾰχύς) *quickly, presently, forthwith*, freq. in Hom., who, like Pi. (*O*.2.29, 4.83, al.) and B.(5.89), uses it only of time, Il.1.205, 2.193, al.; ἦ τ. *soon* i'faith, Od.18.73, 338; of past time, τ. δ' Ἕκτορος ἄγχι γένοντο Il.8.117: also in Trag. and (more rarely) Att. Prose and Com., with fut., τάχ' εἴσομαι A.*Th*.261, cf. *Ag*.489, 1649, *Ch*.305, S.*OT*84, Ar.*Ra*.527, Pl.*Sph*.247d, etc.; ἔοικα θεσπιῳδήσειν τ. A.*Ag*.1161; πέμψον πρὸς ἐμὲ τ. *Sammelb*.7356.25 (II A.D.); in this sense not found in LXX or in Papyri (exc. l.c.); τάχα ἐπειδάν, = ἐπειδὰν τάχιστα, *as soon as*, Pl.*Phdr*.242a.

II. *perhaps*, to express any contingency from a probability to bare possibility, δὶς μὲν γὰρ καὶ τρὶς τ. τεύξεαι Hes.*Op*.401; τ. οὐδὲ τεθέασθε τυραννουμένην πόλιν Pl.*Lg*.711a, cf. *Hp.Ma*.303b, X.*An*.5.2.17, Theoc.27.61, Bion*Fr*.4.8, Gal.16.685, 690: more freq. τάχ' ἄν, *probably, perhaps*, Hdt.1.70, al., freq. in Trag. and Att.; mostly with opt., as Hdt. l.c., A.*Pr*.314, *Eu*.512 (lyr.), S.*OT*139, Th.1.81, etc.; rarely with aor. ind., S.*Ph*.305, Pl.*Phdr*.256c, Gal.16.596; with impf. ind., D.36.55; with part., S.*OT*523, Th.6.2; with inf., Luc.*Icar*.10;

τάχ' ἄν alone, in answers, Pl.*Sph*.255c, *R*.369a, etc.: strengthd., τάχα .. ἴσως Ar.*Th*.718; ἴσως τ. X.*HG*7.1.24; τ. τοίνυν ἴσως D.21.191; τάχ' ἂν ἴσως Pl.*Plt*.264c; τάχ' ἴσως ἄν Id.*Sph*.247d; ἴσως τάχ' ἄν S.*Aj*.691, Th.6.34, Pl.*Ti*.38e; ἀμφισβητοῦντες προστιθέασιν ἀεὶ τὸ ἴσως καὶ τ. Arist.*Rh*.1389[b]19; in this sense only twice in LXX (Wi.13.6, 14.19).

III. Sup. τάχιστα, v. ταχύς C. II.

IV. Ar. formed an acc. pl. τάχας, *perhaps-es*, *Fr*.869.

τᾰχέως, Adv. of ταχύς (q.v.).

τᾰχεωστί, = foreg., Pherecr.239; cf. μεγαλωστί.

ταχίζω, *make swift*, Al.Hb.3.19.

τᾰχῐνά, v. ταχινός.

τᾰχίνας, ὁ, Lacon. name of the *hare*, Ael.*NA*7.47; of the *deer*, Hsch.

τᾰχῐνός, ή, όν, poet. and late Prose for ταχύς, φρένες, ἴουλοι, Theoc.2.7, Call.*Jov*.56, cf. A.R.2.1044, LXXWi.13.2, al., 2Ep.Pet.2.1, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.137, etc.: Sup. -ώτατος Arat.289: neut. pl. ταχινά, = τάχα, Theoc.14.40.

τᾰχίων, -ιον, τάχιστος, -ιστα, v. ταχύς C.

τάχος [ᾰ], εος, τό, (ταχύς) *swiftness*, *speed*, ἵπποισι .., οἷσιν Ἀθήνη νῦν ὤρεξε τ. Il.23.406, cf. 515; τ. καὶ βραδυτής Pl.*Tht*.156c, Arist.*Ph*.228[b]29, etc.: pl., *velocities*, Pl.*Ti*.39d, *Lg*.893d.

2. τ. φρενῶν *quickness* of temper, *hastiness*, E.*Ba*.670; ὁ χρόνος μάθησιν ἀντὶ τοῦ τάχους .. δίδωσι Id.*Supp*.419; f.l. in Pl.*Lg*.944c; τ. τῆς ψυχῆς *quickness* of apprehension, ib. 689c.

II. τάχος is freq. used in Adverbial phrases for ταχέως, abs. in acc., A.*Th*.58, *Ag*.945, *Eu*.124, E.*Rh*.986, *HF*860 (troch.), etc.; also in dat., τάχει ὁμοίως *with like velocities*, Pl.*Ti*.36d: with Preps., διὰ τάχους S.*Aj*.822, Th.1.63, etc.; ἐν τάχει Pi.*N*.5.35, A.*Pr*.747, S.*OC*500, Th.1.86, *PCair.Zen*.62(*b*).10 (iii B.C.), etc.; εἰς τάχος X.*Eq*.3.5, Ar.*Ach*.686, etc.; κατὰ τάχος Hdt.1.124, 152, Th.1.73; κατὰ τὸ τ. *PCair.Zen*.130.11 (iii B.C.); τὸ τ. (without κατὰ) ib. 158.2, 166.4, 428.15, *PHib*.1.62.13 (all iii B.C.), etc.; μετὰ τάχους Pl.*Prt*.332b; μετὰ παντὸς τ. with all *speed*, *POxy*.2107.4 (iii A.D.); σὺν τάχει S.*Aj*.853, *OC*885 (lyr.), 904: also with relatives, ὡς τάχος, = ὡς τάχιστα, A.*Ag*.27, *Ch*.889, Hdt.5.106, Ar.*Lys*.1187; so ὅ τι τάχος Hdt.9.7.β', Th.7.42, *PCair.Zen*.60.8 (iii B.C.); ὅσον τάχος S.*El*.1373, etc.; ᾗ (Dor. ᾇ) τάχος Pi.*O*.6.23, Theoc.14.68: also ὡς τάχεος εἶχε ἕκαστος Hdt.8.107, cf. Th.2.90; ὡς εἶχον τάχους Id.7.2; πῶς πρὸς ἄλληλα τάχους ἔχει Pl.*Grg*.451c.

τᾰχῠάλωτος [ᾰ], ον, *conquered quickly* or *easily*, χώρη Hdt.7.130.

τᾰχῠβάμων [ᾱ], ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *fast-walking*, Arist.*Phgn*.813[a]7; also **-βήμων,** as gloss on αὐριβάτας, Hsch. (-βήλων cod.).

τᾰχῠβάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, = foreg., E.*Rh*.134 (lyr.).

τᾰχῠβλαστία, ἡ, *quick sprouting*, Thphr.*CP*4.1.3, 4.8.1.

τᾰχῠβλαστος, ον, *sprouting quickly*, ib. 4.1.3 (Comp.).

τᾰχῠβουλος, ον, *hasty in counsel*, opp. μετάβουλος, perh. with allusion to the votes respecting Mytilene (Th.3.36), Ar.*Ach*.630; cf. Max.76.

τᾰχῠγᾰμος, ον, *early-marrying*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.166.

τᾰχῠγηρος, ον, *soon becoming decrepit*, neut. pl. ταχύγηρα Hp.*Art*.58; περὶ τοῦ μὴ τα. γίνεσθαι τὸ ζῷον Gal.6.9; ταχύγηροι περὶ τὴν κεφαλήν turning grey early, Id.1.328.

τᾰχῠγλωσσος, ον, *quick of tongue*, *talking fast*, Hp.*Epid*.2.6.1, Ruf.*Fr*.70, etc.

τᾰχῠγονία, ἡ, *quick reproduction*, Arist.*HA*580[b]27.

τᾰχῠγονος, ον, *yielding fruit quickly* or *soon*, Thphr.*CP*4.3.6.

° **τᾰχῠγουνος**, ον, *having swift legs*, Nonn.*D*.1.91, 9.155, al.

τᾰχῠγράφος [γρᾰ], ὁ, *shorthand writer*, Lyd.*Mag*.3.6, *Stud.Pal*.20.247.2 (vi/vii A.D.):—hence **-γρᾰφέω,** *write shorthand*, Tz.*H*.8.267, Eust.1607.10.

τᾰχῠδᾰής, ές, *burning quickly*, Agath.1.10.

τᾰχῠδακρυς, υ, gen. υος, *soon moved to tears*, Luc.*Nav*.2.

° **τᾰχῠδιάνοιος**, gloss on λειόμερος (q.v.), Hsch.

τᾰχῠδῑνής, ές, *whirling quickly*, Nonn.*D*.34.1.

τᾰχῠδρομέω, *run fast*, Sch.E.*Med*.1; of Venus, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.133.

τᾰχῠδρομία, ἡ, *quickness in running*, Arist.*Pr*.881[b]7.

τᾰχῠδρόμος, ον, *fast-running*, Nonn.*D*.29.365, Orph.*H*.27.3, Aesop.157.

II. Subst. -δρόμος, ὁ, *courier*, *PMasp*.131.5, al. (vi A.D.); = *cursor*, *Gloss*. [Proparox. in Nonn. and Orph. ll.cc., parox. in Aesop. and *Gloss*. ll.cc.]

τᾰχῠεργής, ές, = ταχυεργός, App.*BC*3.19.

τᾰχῠεργία, ἡ, *quickness in working*, X.*Cyr*.7.1.19.

II. *hastiness*, App.*Pun*.33.

τᾰχῠεργός, όν, *doing* or *working quickly*, Nonn.*D*.28.79; ὀπός ib. 29.157; epith. of Horus, *Sammelb*.5620.14.

II. *hasty*, App.*Pun*.47, *BC*2.120, Adam.1.16.

τᾰχῠήρης, ες, *fast-rowing*, *rapid*, A.*Supp*.32 (anap.), Opp.*H*.4.569.

τᾰχῠθᾰνᾰσία, ἡ, *early death*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.165.

τᾰχῠθάνᾰτος [θᾰ], ον, *liable to sudden death*, Hp.*Aph*.2.44; τ. εἶναι, = ταχέως θνῄσκειν, Id.*Epid*.1.12; = *decrepitus*, *Gloss*.

II. *killing speedily*, Hp.*Acut*.56, Art.66 (Sup.).

τᾰχῠιππος, ον, *riding fast*, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.729.

τᾰχῠκάρδιος, ον, *hasting in spirit*, Thd.Is.35.4.

τᾰχῠκατάφορος, ον, *setting rapidly*, ζῴδια Sch.Ptol.*Tetr*.114.

τᾰχῠκίνησις [κῑ], εως, ἡ, *quick movement*, ib. 17.

τᾰχῠκίνητος [ῑ], ον, *moving quickly*, Gal.19.631, Porph.*in Harm*.p.240 W., Adam.2.45.

τᾰχῠκρίσῐμος [κρῐ], ον, *coming quickly to a crisis*, Hp.*Epid*.1.24, Gal.15.172, al.

° **τᾰχῠλογος**, ον, *speaking rapidly*, *Physiogn*.1.332.11, 17.

τᾰχῠμᾰθής, ές, *quick to learn*, Poll.4.11.

° **τᾰχῠμάχης** [μᾰ], ου, *quick to the fray*, Hsch. s.v. ὠκυβόαι.

τᾰχῠμετάβολος, ον, *quickly changing*, Ptol.*Tetr*.162, *Geog*.1.17.5.

τᾰχῠμηνις, εως, ὁ, ἡ, *swift to anger*, *AP*9.524.20.

τᾰχῠμητις, = ταχύβουλος, Hsch. s.v. ἀργιμήτας.

τᾰχῠμορος, ον, *quickly dying, short-lived*, κλέος A.*Ag*.486 (lyr.): also **-μόριος,** Keil-Premerstein *Zweiter Bericht* No.264 (Phrygia, iii A.D.): and **-μοιρος,** *Epigr.Gr*.365 (Cotiaeum), 367 (ibid.), *Supp.Epigr*.6.159.17 (Phrygia, iii A.D.).

τᾰχῠμῦθος, ον, *speaking fast*, Nonn.*D*.21.276; φωνή ib. 37.319.

τᾰχῠναυτέω, *sail fast*, Th.6.31, 34, Plb.1.23.9, al.; νῆες ταχυναυτοῦσαι Aeschin.3.97; [τριήρεις] -οῦσαι *IG*2[2].1623.284 (iv B.C.).

τᾰχῠνοια, ἡ, = ἀγχίνοια, *AB*210.

τᾰχύνω, *make quickly*, κοιλὴν κάπετον χερσὶ ταχύνατε S.*Aj*.1404 (anap.); ὡς δύνασαι .. ταχύνας σπεῦσον κοιλὴν κάπετον ib. 1164 (anap.); τάδε τοί με σπερχόμενος ταχύνει such are the words by which he urging *hastens* me, i.e. urges me to hasten, E.*Alc*.257 (lyr.):—Pass., σελὶς ταχυνομένη *quickly written*, *AP*6.227 (Crin.).

II. intr., *to be quick, make haste, hurry*, A.*Pers*.692, *Ch*.660, S.*OT*861, *OC*219 (lyr.), Ar.*Ec*.582: in Prose, X.*Cyr*.8.5.15: c. gen., τοῦ ποιῆσαι LXXGe.18.7.

2. *to be early*, ταχύνουσαν ἢ βραδύνουσαν ἀκμὴν προδιαγνῶναι Gal.19.201.

τᾰχῠπᾰθής, ές, *soon affected*, χυμός Choerob.Rh.p.247 S.

τᾰχῠπειθής, ές, *soon persuaded, credulous*, Theoc.2.138, 7.38, Nonn.*D*.22.79.

II. *obeying quickly* or *easily*, ἀνέμων ῥιπή Tryph.528.

τᾰχῠπέτης, ες, or **-πετής,** ές, (πέτομαι) *flying fast*, Suid. s.v. ὠκύπτερον.

τᾰχῠπλοέω, *sail fast*, Plb.3.95.6.

τᾰχῠπλοΐα, ἡ, *swiftness in sailing*, Poll.1.106.

° **τᾰχῠπλοος**, ον, contr. **-πλους,** ουν, *fast-sailing*, E.*Hyps.Fr*.1 iii 12, Sch.Od.15.473, Hsch. s.v. ὠκύαλος.

τᾰχῠπνοέω, *breathe quickly*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.96.

τᾰχῠπνοια, ἡ, *quickness of respiration*, Hp.*Oss*.13, Aët.13.23.

τᾰχῠπομπος, ον, *quick-sailing*, διωγμοί A.*Supp*.1046 (lyr.).

τᾰχῠπορος, ον, *fast-going, quick of motion*, Id.*Ag*.486, E.*El*.451; τ. κώπη Id.*Hel*.1272 (all lyr.); τ. φυγή Tim.*Pers*.175; τ. σιδήρια Hp.*Art*.11 (Comp.); of foods, *passing rapidly*, Gal.6.535.

τᾰχῠποτμος, ον, = ταχύμορος, Pi.*O*.1.66; Ἀνάγκα *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.34.9, cf. *IG*14.2005, Nonn.*D*.48.11.

° **τᾰχῠπους**, ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, *swift-footed*, E.*Ba*.782, Ar.*Eq*.1068; ἴχνος E.*Tr*.232 (anap.); κῶλον Id.*Ba*.168 (lyr.), ταχύπουν κέλευθον Trag.adesp.127.6 K.-S. (codd.).

τᾰχῠπτερνος, ον, *with swift heels, swift-footed*, ἵπποι Thgn.551.

τᾰχῠπτερορρῠέω, *moult quickly*, Aristaenet.2.1 (better ταχὺ πτ-).

τᾰχῠπτερος, ον, *swift winged*, πνοαί A.*Pr*.88.

τᾰχῠπωλος, ον, *with fleet, swift horses*, epithet of the Greeks, Δαναοὶ τ. Il.4.232, al. (never in Od.); Τυνδαρίδη Theoc.22.136.

τᾰχῠρροθος, ον, *swift-rushing*, λόγοι A.*Th*.286.

τᾰχῠρροος, ον, *swiftly-flowing*, Hsch. s.v. ἀψορρόου, Sch.Il.18.399.

τᾰχῠρρωστος, ον, *swift-rushing, swift-flying*, πελειάς S.*OC*1081 (lyr.).

° **τᾰχύς** [ῠ], εῖα ύ:

I. of motion, *swift, fleet*, opp. βραδύς,

1. of persons and animals, either abs., Il.18.69, etc.; or more fully, πόδας ταχύς 13.249, 482, 17.709, etc.; ταχὺς ἔσκε θέειν Od.17.308; θείειν τ. Il.16.186, Od.3.112; κύνες, ἔλαφος, πτώξ, ἵππος, Il.3.26, 8.248, 17.676, 23.347, etc.; οἰωνόν, ταχὺν ἄγγελον 24.292, cf. Od.15.526; τ. βαδιστής a *quick* walker, E.*Med*.1182; σφοδροὶ καὶ τ. X.*Cyr*.2.1.31.

2. of things, τ. πόδες Il.6.514, cf. Od.13.261, etc.; τ. ἰός, ὀϊστοί, Il.4.94, Od.22.3, etc.; πτερά Ar.*Av*.1453; -ύτατα ὅρματα Pi.*O*.1.77; νῆες, τριήρεις, Hdt.8.23, Th.6.43, etc.; [ἴχνος] τὸ τοῦ ποδὸς μὲν βραδύ, τὸ τοῦ δὲ νοῦ ταχύ E.*Ion*742.

II. of thought and purpose, *quick, hasty*, φρονεῖν γὰρ οἱ ταχεῖς οὐκ ἀσφαλεῖς S.*OT*617: c. inf., βλάπτειν τ. Ar.*Ra*.1428; τ. βουλεῦσαί τι ἀνήκεστον Th.1.132, cf. 118, Luc.*Dem.Enc*.12; also τ. πρὸς ὀργήν Plu.*Cat.Mi*.1; τὸ ταχύ *speed, haste*, E.*Ph*.452, X.*Eq*.7.18, etc.

2. of actions, events, etc., *rapid, sudden*, πήδημα S.*Aj*.833; ᾅδης, μόρος, E.*Hipp*.1047, Mosch.3.26; πόλεμος Th.4.55, 6.45; φυγή Id.4.44; μεταβολή Pl.*R*.553d; *short*, τ. ἐλπίδες *fleeting* hopes, Pi.*P*.1.83; ἐπαυρέσεις Th.2.53; ἀτραπός Ar.*Ra*.127; ταχεῖ σὺν χρόνῳ S.*OC*1602; τ. διήγησις *short, rapid*, Arist.*Rh*.1416[b]30.

B. Adv.,

1. regul. τᾰχέως, *quickly*, opp. βραδέως, Il.23.365, Hes.*Th*.103, etc. *soon*, Sapph.1.21, 23 L.-P.:—rarely in sense *perhaps* (cf. τάχα II), Plb.16.25.8.

b. *early*, Plu.2.178e.

2. the Adv. is also expressed by periphr., διὰ ταχέων *in haste*, Th.1.80, 3.13, Pl.*Ap*.32d, X.*An*.1.5.9; ἐκ ταχείας S.*Tr*.395; cf. τάχος II.

3. neut. ταχύ as Adv., Pi.*P*.10.51, *N*.1.51, S.*Ph*.349, E.*HF*885 (lyr.), Ar.*Eq*.109, Gal.16.665, etc.; ἤδη ἤδη τ. τ. *Sammelb*.4321.21, *BGU*956.3 (both iii A.D.); ἄρτι ἄρτι τ. τ. *Arch.Pap*.5.393 (ii A.D.); also τάχα (q.v.).

4. the Adj. ταχύς is freq. construed with Verbs, where we should use the Adv., ταχέες δ' ἱππῆες ἄγερθεν Il.23.287; ταχεῖά γ' ἦλθε χρησμῶν πρᾶξις A.*Pers*.739; ὁρμάσθω ταχύς S.*Ph*.526; δεῦρ' ἀφίξεται τ. Id.*OC*307; τ. χάρις διαρρεῖ Id.*Aj*.1266, cf. Th.2.75, 5.66.

C. Degrees of Comparison:

I. Comp.:

1. the form **τᾰχύτερος,** α, ον, is used by Hdt., ἐποίησα ταχύτερα ἢ σοφώτερα 3.65, cf. 7.194; also in Arist.*Mu*.394[b]3, Arr.*Ind*.9.6, Aret.*SD*1.16, but not in good Att.; ταχύτερον as Adv., Hdt.4.127, 9.101, Hp.*Prog*.17.

2. the more usual form is **θάσσων,** neut. θᾶσσον, gen. ονος, Att. **θάττων,** neut. θᾶττον, Il.15.570, 13.819 (elsewh. only neut. in Hom.), etc.:—neut. as Adv., freq. in Hom., Od.2.307, al.; θᾶσσον ἂν .. κλύοιμι *sooner*, i.e. *rather*, would I hear, S.*Ph*.631; θᾶσσον also often stands for the Positive, Il.2.440, Od.15.201, 16.130, Pi.*P*.4.181, Ar.*Nu*.506, *V*.187, *Ra*.94; οὐ θᾶσσον οἴσεις; i.e. make haste and bring, S.*Tr*.1183, cf. *OT*430; θᾶττον νοήματος *quicker* than thought, X.*Mem*.4.3.13, cf. Ar.*V*.824, etc.; with a Conj., ὅτι θᾶσσον, like ὅτι τάχιστα, Theoc.24.48; ἐπειδὴ θᾶττον συνεσκότασεν *as soon as* .., D.54.5; ἐπειδὰν θ. συνιῇ τις Pl.*Prt*.325c; ὅταν θ. φθέγγηται ὁ κόκκυξ

Arist.*HA*563b17, cf. 611a5; ἐὰν or ἢν θ. *as soon as* .., X.*Cyr*.3.3.20, *An*.6.5.20, Pl.*Alc*.1.105a; ἂν θ. Men.*Pk*.174; εἰ θ. Pl.*Ep*.324b; ὡς θ. Plb.1.66.1, 3.82.1; θ. rarely = *sooner than, before*, ἐξήλαυνον μεσημβρίας οὐ πολλῷ τινι θ. Aristid.*Or*.51(27).13 (cf. τάχιον infr. 3).

3. the form **ταχίων** [ῑ], neut. ιον, is freq. in late Prose, as LXXWi.13.9, 1Ma.2.40, Ph.*Bel*.69.14, 17, 73.23, Gem.1.20, D.H.6.42, D.S.20.6, J. (v. infr.), Plu.2.240d, Ev.Jo.20.4, Alciphr.3.4; also in Hp.*Mul*.1.1, Men.*fr*.333.16 K.-Th., *AP*11.23 (Antip.Thess.); but condemned by Phryn.58, Hdn.*Philet*.p.436 P.; τὴν ταχίονα τῆς τροφῆς παράθεσιν *earlier, sooner*, Gal.19.206:—Adv. τάχιον *earlier*, πλέεται .. περὶ τὸν Σεπτέμβριον μῆνα .., οὐδὲν δὲ κωλύει κἂν τ. *Peripl.M.Rubr*.24; τ. τῆς ὑποσχέσεως *sooner* than they had promised, *Rev.Ét.Gr*.6.159 (Iasus); τ. τοῦ παραγγέλματος J.*BJ*4.4.2; εἰς μακρὸν αὐτῶν γῆρας καὶ βίου μῆκος ὅμοιον τοῖς τ. ἐπερχομένων Id.*AJ*1.3.7; ἀποπαύεται οὔτε τ. ἐτῶν τεσσαράκοντα οὔτε βράδιον ἐτῶν πεντήκοντα Sor.1.20, cf. 48, al.; *formerly*, ἐπεσκεύασαν τὸ παρόχιον, .. τ. γενόμενον γυμνάσιον *IGRom*.3.639 (Lycia, ii A.D.), cf. 4.1517 (Sardis), 1632.14 (Philadelphia), 1665.5 (Tira), Keil-Premerstein *Dritter Bericht* p.79 (iii A.D.), *Hermes*63.229 (Callatis); cf. supr. 2 fin.

II. Sup.:

1. the form **ταχύτατος** is rare, ταχύτατα ἅρματα Pi.*O*.1.77; ταχύτατα as Adv., X.*HG*5.1.27 codd., Antiph.87 codd.; but both passages have been corrected.

2. the usual form is **τάχιστος,** η, ον, used by Hom. only in neut. pl. τάχιστα as Adv., *most quickly, most speedily*, ὅττι τάχιστα *as soon as may be, as soon as possible*, Il.4.193, 9.659, al.; ὅτι τάχιστα S.*OT*1341 (lyr.), Th.3.31, etc.; so ὅσον τ. A.*Ch*.772, S.*OT*1436, etc.; ᾇ (prob.) τ. Pi.*O*.13.79; ὅπως τ. A.*Ag*.605, S.*OT*1410, Ar.*V*.167; ὡς τ. *IG*1².76.23, Hdt.1.210, Th.4.15, E.*Rh*.147, X.*An*.1.3.14: these are ellipt. phrases, as may be seen from the foll. examples, ὡς δυνατόν ἐστι τάχιστα Pl.*Lg*.710b, X.*Cyr*.5.4.3; ᾗ δυνατὸν τ. Id.*HG*6.3.6; ὡς or ᾗ ἠδύνατο τ. Id.*Cyr*.3.2.14, *An*.1.2.4; ὡς δύναιτο τ. Hdt.1.79; ὡς or ᾗ ἂν δύνωμαι τ. X.*HG*4.1.38, Cyr.7.1.9, cf. *IG*1².106.18.

b. τάχιστα after Particles of Time, *as soon as*, ἐπεὶ (Ion. ἐπεί τε) τάχιστα A.*Pr*.201, Hdt.1.27, 75, 7.163, X.*An*.7.2.6, *PCair.Zen*.34.12 (iii B.C.); ἐπειδὴ τ. Pl.*Prt*.310d, Is.9.3, D.27.16, etc.; ἐπεὰν τ. Hdt.4.134, 7.129, 8.144; ἐπὰν τ. X.*An*.4.6.9; ἐπειδὰν τ. Id.*Cyr*.1.3.14, *An*.3.1.9; ὅταν τ. Id.*Cyr*.4.5.33;: also ὡς τ. separated by one or more words, ὡς ἡμέρη τ. ἐγεγόνεε Hdt.1.11, cf. 19, 47, 65, al., X.*Cyr*.1.3.2, *Mem*.1.2.16, al.; ὡς δὲ τ. ἐξῆλθε .. κόρον ἔτεκε *IG*4²(1).121.4 (Epid., iv B.C.); ὡς γὰρ τ. εἰσῆλθον Men.*Pk*.287; ὡς ἂν τ. λάβῃς τὴν ἐπιστολήν *PCair.Zen*.241.1 (iii B.C.); but ὡς τ. γὰρ ἀπεδήμησας ib. 472.7 (iii B.C.); ὅπως τ. A.*Pr*.230:—the same notion is sometimes expressed by the part., ἀπαλλαγεὶς τάχιστα, = ὡς ἀπηλλάγη τ., Plu.*Dem*.8, cf. 25.

3. freq. also in Prose, τὴν ταχίστην (in full, τὴν τ. ὁδόν X.*An*.1.2.20, Luc.*Rh.Pr*.4) as Adv., ἵνα .. τὰν ταχίσταν συντελεσθέοισιν *IKyme*13.15 (ii B.C.), *by the quickest way*, i.e. *most quickly*, Hdt.1.24, 73, 81, 86, Hyp.*Eux*.7, Men.*Pk*.75, Plb.1.33.4, etc. (Cf. Lith. (dial.) *deñgti*, Lett. *diêgt*, both = 'run quickly', Polish *dążyć* 'hurry'.)

τᾰχυστροφάλιγξ [φᾰ], ιγγος, *quickly turning*, χορείη Nonn.*D*.45.273, cf. 48.165.

τᾰχυτεκνος, ον, *quickly productive of children*, -όταται μίξεις Aët.16.26.

τᾰχῠτής, ῆτος, Dor. **-τάς,** ᾶτος, ἡ (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.83), *quickness, swiftness*, of dogs, Od.17.315; ταχυτῆτος ἄεθλα, of the race, Il.23.740; τ. ποδῶν Xenoph.2.1, 17, Pi.*O*.1.95; ἥσσων ἐς ταχυτῆτα Hdt.3.102, cf. Anaxag.9, Archyt.1, Pl.*La*.192a, Arist.*Mete*.342a5; of persons, *hastiness*, Id.*EN*1150b27.

τᾰχῠτόκος, ον, *quickly bringing forth*, Arist.*Pr*.891b25.

τᾰχῠφθίμενος [ῐ], η, ον, *quickly perishing, short-lived*, ἥβη Nonn.*D*.7.31; ἀνεμώνη ib. 11.237.

τᾰχῠφυής, ές, *healing quickly*, of fractures, Hp.*Mochl*.38, in neut. pl. ταχύφυα (leg. ταχυφυᾶ).

τᾰχῠφωνος, ον, *fast-speaking*, Adam.2.56, Polem.*Phgn*.2.67.

τᾰχῠχειλής, ές, *quick-lipped*, αὐλοὶ τ. flutes or pipes *over which the lips run rapidly*, *AP*5.205 (Leon.).

τᾰχῠχειρ, ὁ, ἡ, gen. χειρος, *quick of hand, nimble*, Critias55.

τᾰχῠχειρία, ἡ, *quickness of hand, dexterity*, Phryn.*PS*p.111 B., Poll.2.148.

✪ **τᾰχῦω**, *make haste, hurry*, *Suppl.Mag*.34 (vi A.D.).

τάων [ᾱ], Ep. gen. pl. fem. of ὁ, ἡ, τό.

τᾰωνικός, ή, όν, *peacock-coloured*, i.e. *shot with various hues*, ἱμάτια Alex.Aphr.*in Mete*.158.33.

τᾰώνιος or **-ειος,** ον, *of a peacock*, πτερά Luc.*VH*1.2.22.

✪ **ταωνῖτης**, ου, ὁ, precious stone, = ταώς II, *Lapid.Gr*.168.25.

τάως· τέως, Κρῆτες, Hsch.: cf. ἅως.

τᾰώς or **τᾰῶς,** ὁ, Ar.*Av*.102, 269, Arist.*HA*488b24, al.; gen. ταώ or ταῶ Alex.100.14. *Inscr.Délos*290.4 (iii B.C.); acc. ταών or ταῶν Eup.36: pl., nom. ταῴ Arist.*HA*564a31; ταοί Menodot.ap.Ath.14.655a; gen. ταῶν Antiph.205; acc. ταώς or ταῶς Id.175.5:—but also nom. **ταών** Aesop.397b; gen. ταῶνος Arist.*HA*559b29, Gal.6.701, *Gp*.14.7.28; dat. ταῶνι Ar.*Av*.884: pl., nom. ταῶνες v.l. in Arist.*HA*564a31; gen. ταώνων LXX3Ki.10.22; dat. ταῶσι Ar.*Ach*.63; acc. ταῶνας *Com.Adesp*.59, Plu.*Per*.13:—the form ταός is non-existent acc. to Hdn.Gr.ap.Choerob.*in Theod*.1.284 H.:—*peacock, Pavo cristatus*, ll.cc.: metaph. of *coxcombs*, Ar.*Ach*. l.c., cf. Stratt.27, Luc.*Nigr*.13.

II. name of a gem, Plin.*HN*37.187.

III. name of a fish, Philostr.*VA*3.1. (Acc. to Trypho ap.Ath.9.397e, the Athenians pronounced it with an aspirate, ταῶ̔ς λέγουσιν Ἀθηναῖοι τὴν τελευταίαν συλλαβὴν περισπῶντες καὶ δασύνοντες; the bird was a native of India (ταῶς ἐξ Ἰνδίας Luc.*Nav*.23); hence, ταῶ̔ς and Lat. *pavus, pavo*, perh. also Hebr. *tukkı^yı^m* 'peacocks', may be borrowed from the same oriental source.)

✪ **τε**, enclitic Particle, with two main uses (v. infr. A, B).

A. as a Conjunction,

I. τε .. τε, *both* .. *and*, joining single words, phrases, clauses, or sentences, the first τε merely pointing forward to the second, ἀνδρῶν τε θεῶν τε Il.1.544; ἀγαθῶν τε κακῶν τε Hes.*Op*.669; δίψῃ τε λιμῷ τε A.*Pers*.491, cf. S.*Aj*.34, 35, Ar.*Ach*.370, 375; τήν τε νῆσον τήν τε ἤπειρον Th.4.8, cf. Antipho 2.3.3, Pl.*R*.373b; λυσόμενός τε θύγατρα, φέρων τ' ἀπερείσι' ἄποινα Il.1.13; παῖδά τε σοὶ ἀγέμεν Φοίβῳ θ' ἱερὴν ἑκατόμβην ῥέξαι ib. 443; the elements joined by τε .. τε are usu. short in Hom., longer in later Gr., e.g. ἐπειδὴ πρόξενοί τέ εἰσιν Ἀθηναίων καὶ εὐεργέται .., ἔν τε τῇ στήλῃ γέγραπται *IG*1².103.7; ἥ τε γὰρ γῆ .. εὔυδρός ἐστι, ποταμοί τε δι' αὐτῆς ῥέουσι Hdt.4.47; χρὴ .. τούς τε πρεσβυτέρους ὁμοιωφῆναι τοῖς πρὶν ἔργοις, τούς τε νεωτέρους .. μὴ αἰσχῦναι κτλ. Th.4.92, cf. Pl.*R*.474c, X.*Cyr*.1.4.25, Is.1.50; τά τε γὰρ ληφθέντα πάντ' ἂν σῴζοιτο οἵ τ' ἀδικήσαντες κατ' ἀξίαν λάβοιεν τὰ ἐπιτίμια Aen.Tact.16.8, cf. *Gp*.2.49.1, 12.3.2–3; τούτου γὰρ γενομένου .. τά τε ἐχφόρια Χρυσέρμῳ δυνήσομαι ἀποδοῦναι, ἐγώ τε ἔσομαι παρὰ σοῦ φιλανθρωπίας τετευχώς *PEnteux*.60.11 (iii B.C.); κλείειν τε τὰ βλέφαρα δεομένων ἐλπιζόντων τε κοιμηφήσεσθαι Gal.16.494, cf. 495, 501; this use is common at all times in οὔτε .. οὔτε, μήτε .. μήτε, εἴτε .. εἴτε (qq.v.); τε may be used three or more times, ἔν τ' ἄρα οἱ φῦ χειρί, ἔπος τ' ἔφατ' ἔκ τ' ὀνόμαζεν Od.15.530,

cf. Il.177, 2.58, A.*Pr*.89 sq., B.17.19 sq., Lys.19.17, X.*Cyr*.3.3.36:—ἑνδεκάτη τε δυωδεκάτη τε prob. means *the eleventh or twelfth*, Od.2.374, 4.588:—sts. τε .. τε couples alternatives, ἀπόρως εἶχε δοῦναί τε μὴ δοῦναί τε E.*IA*56, cf. *Heracl*.153, *El*.391; hence we find τε .. ἤ .., Pl.*Tht*.143c, Ion.535d; on ἤ (or ἦ) .. τε in Il.2.289 and A.*Eu*.524 (lyr.) v. ἤ I. 3.

2. the first clause may be negative, the second affirmative, as ἐκκλησίαν τε οὐκ ἐποίει .., τήν τε πόλιν ἐφύλασσε Th.2.22; but οὔτε .. τε is more freq., as οὔτε ποσίν εἰμι ταχύς .., γιγνώσκω τε X.*Cyr*.2.3.6 (v. οὔτε II. 4); we also find οὐ .. τε .., as οὐχ ἡσύχαζον .., παρεκάλουν τε τοὺς ξυμμάχους Th.1.67; and μὴ .. τε .., as ἵνα μή τι διαφύγῃ ἡμᾶς, εἴ τέ τι βούλει κτλ. Pl.*Phd*.95e.

3. τε (*both*) sts. corresponds to a following δέ (*and*), or τε (*and*) to a preceding μέν, e.g.

a. τε .. δὲ .., as κόμισαί τέ με, δὸς δέ μοι ἵππους Il.5.359, cf. 7.418, S.*OC*367, *Tr*.285, E.*Ph*.1625; ἐσθᾶς ἀμφοτερόν νιν ἔχεν, ἅ τε .. ἐπιχώριος .., ἀμφὶ δὲ παρδαλέᾳστέγετο Pi.*P*.4.80; διήκουέ τε .., ἔπειτα δὲ καὶ ἐπῄνεσε X.*Cyr*.4.4.3; so with ἅμα δὲ καὶ .., ὡσαύτως δὲ καὶ .., Th.1.25, Pl.*Smp*.186e:—so τε .., ἀτὰρ οὖν καὶ .., Id.*Hp.Ma*.295e.

b. μὲν .. τε .., ἄνδρα μὲν .., τρεῖς τε κασιγνήτους Il.19.291–3, cf. Od.22.475–6, Pi.*O*.6.88, 7.88, A.*Th*.924, *Ch*.585 (lyr.), S.*Ant*.963 (lyr.), E.*Heracl*.337 codd., *Cyc*.41 (lyr.), Ar.*Nu*.563 (lyr.), Pl.*Phdr*.266c, *Lg*.927b: v. μέν A. II. 6c.

4. a single τε (*and*) joins a word, phrase, or (esp. later) clause or sentence to what precedes, τελευτὴν κεφαλήν τε Pl.*Ti*.69a; θνητὰ ἀθάνατά τε ib.c; Ζεῦ ἄλλοι τε θεοί Il.6.476; κύνεσσιν οἰωνοῖσί τε πᾶσι 1.5; ῥίγησέν τ᾽ ἄρ ἔπειτα ἄναξ ἀνδρῶν Ἀγαμέμνων v.l. for δ᾽ ἄρ in 11.254; ἕν τε οὐδὲν κατέστη ἴαμα .., σῶμά τε αὔταρκες ὂν οὐδὲν διεφάνη .., Th.2.51; τά τε ἱερὰ .. νεκρῶν πλέα ἦν .. ib. 52; νόμοι τε πάντες ξυνεταράχθησαν ibid.; δάκνει σ᾽ ἀδελφὸς ὅ τε θανὼν ἴσως πατήρ E.*El*.242, cf. 253.262, al.; εἴς τε τὰς ἄλλας .. ἀθροίζεσθαι Aen.Tact.3.5; τῶν τε ἀρχόντων .. ib. 6, cf. 10.8, al.; ὅ τε γραφεὶς κύκλος .. Archim.*Spir*.11 *Def*.7; πρός τε τούτοις φησὶν .. *PEnteux*.63.18 (iii B.C.); χωρίς τε τούτων Plb.2.56.13, 61.1, 3.17.7; ταῦτά τ᾽ ἐγίνετο .. Id.2.43.6, cf. 3.70.4; ἀπαιτούμενός τε ὑπ᾽ ἐμοῦ τὰ ἔρια οὐκ ἀποδίδωσί *PEnteux*.2.6, cf. 8.4, al. (iii B.C.); γράψαι Ἀγαθοκλεῖ τῷ ἐπιστάτῃ διασαφῆσαί τε αὐτῷ ib. 81.21 (iii B.C.); καθόλου τε .. Arr.*Epict*.1.19.13, cf. 2.2.17; ἀταράχους τήν τε δύναμιν ἀκαθαιρέτους Sor.1.21, cf. 24, al.; ὄξει βαφικῷ στυπτηρίᾳ τε *PHolm*.1.4, cf. Gem.16.6; χρὴ .. λαχάνων ἅπτεσθαι, κοιλίαν τε λύειν *Gp*.1.12.19, cf. 2.2.2, al.; this τε may be used any number of times, Od.4.149–150, 14.75, 158–9, Men.*Pk*.15, 16, 20, Hipparch.1.9.8, Act.Ap.2.43, 46, 4.13, 14, al.

II. τε .. καὶ .., or τε καὶ .., *both* .. and .., where τε points forward to καί, and usu. need not be translated, e.g. Ἀτρεΐδης τε ἄναξ ἀνδρῶν καὶ δῖος Ἀχιλλεύς Il.1.7; εἰ δὴ ὁμοῦ πόλεμός τε δαμᾷ καὶ λοιμὸς Ἀχαιούς ib. 61; δειλός τε καὶ οὐτιδανὸς καλεοίμην ib. 293; ζωόν τε καὶ ἀρτεμέα 7.308, cf. 327, 338, al.; τῆς τε γῆς ἐούσης ἐπι τηδέης καὶ τῶν ποταμῶν ἐόντων σφι συμμάχων Hdt.4.47; βούλεταί τε καὶ ἐπίσταται Th.2.35; ὁ φύς τε καὶ τραφείς Pl.*R*.396c; βάσιν τε γὰρ πάλιν τὴ αὐτὴν ἔχουσι τὴν ZB καὶ .. Euc.1.47; sts. the elements joined by τε .. καὶ .. are joined in order to be compared or contrasted rather than simply joined, κάκιστος νῦν τε καὶ πάλαι δοκεῖ S.*Ant*.181; μεσαμβρίη τέ ἐστι καὶ τὸ κάρτα γίνεται ψυχρόν Hdt.4.181; ἔτυχόν τε ὕσταται ἐξαναχθεῖσαι καί κως κατεῖδον Id.7.194; ἐπαύσατό τε ὁ ἄνεμος καὶ τὸ κῦμα ἔστρωτο ib. 193; ταὐτὰ .. νῦν τε καὶ τότε Ar.*Av*.24; χωρὶς τό τ᾽ εἰπεῖν πολλὰ καὶ τὰ κίρια S.*OC*808; ὅσον τό τ᾽ ἄρχειν καὶ τὸ δουλεύειν δίχα A.*Pr*.927; sts. (like τε .. τε) even used of alternatives, ἐν δίκᾳ τε καὶ παρὰ δίκαν Pi.*O*.2.16; θεοῦ τε .. θέλοντος καὶ μὴ θέλοντος A.*Th*.427; πείσας τε .. καὶ μὴ τυχών Th.3.42:—on οἵ τε ἄλλοι καὶ .., e.g. τοῖς τε ἄλλοις ἅπασι καὶ Λακεδαιμονίοις Isoc.12.249, and ἄλλως τε καὶ .., v. ἄλλος II. 6, ἄλλως I. 3. Myc. *-qe*.

2. in this sense τ᾽ ἠδέ is only Ep., σκῆπτρόν τ᾽ ἠδὲ θέμιστας Il.9.99, cf. 1.400, al.; also τε .., ἰδέ, χαλκόν τε ἰδὲ λόφον 6.469, cf. 8.162.

3. καὶ .. τε, *both .. and* .., is occasionally found, as καὶ μητέρα πατέρα τ᾽ E.*Alc*.646.

b. καὶ .. τε perh. means *and .. also* in καὶ ναυτικῷ τε ἅμα Th.1.9; καὶ πρός τε τοὺς Ῥηγίνους Id.6.44; καὶ αὐτός τε Id.8.68; v. infr. C. 10.

4. τε .. τε or τε .. καὶ .. sts. join elemetns which are not syntactically parallel, esp. a part. and a finite verb, ἰοῖσίν τε τιτυσκόμενοι λάεσσί τ᾽ ἔβαλλον (for βάλλοντες) Il.3.80; ἄλλα τε ἐπιφραζόμενος καὶ δὴ καὶ ἐπεπόμφεε Hdt.1.85; ἄλλῳ τε τρόπῳ πειράζοντες καὶ μηχανὴν προσήγαγον Th.4.100; τῆς τε ὥρας .. ταύτης οὔσης .., καὶ τὸ χωρίον .. χαλεπὸν ἦν Id.7.47, cf. 4.85, 8.81, 95.

5. the copulative τε becomes rare in later Gr.; it is found about 340 times in LXX, mostly in the Pentateuch and 1–4 *Ma*., only 3 times in *Ps*.; in the *NT* it is found about 150 times in *Act.Ap*., 20 times in *Ep.Hebr*., and very rarely in the other books.

B. In Ep. (more rarely in other dactylic verse, v. infr. II) τε stands in general or frequentative statements or in statements of what is well known; such statements are freq. made as justifications of a preceding particular statement or of a preceding exhortation to a particular person or persons; the sense of τε thus approaches that of τοι (cf. τοι and τε in Od.2.276–7, and cf. Il.13.115 with 15.203); although associated with numerous particles and other words of particular types (v. infr.) its meaning remains independent of these and applies to the whole sentence in which it stands: αἶψά τε φυλόπιδος πέλεται κόρος ἀνθρώποισιν Il.19.221; οὐ γάρ τ᾽ αἶψα θεῶν τρέπεται νόος αἰὲν ἐόντων Od.3.147; θεοὶ δέ τε πάντα ἴσασιν 4.379, cf. 5.79, 447, 10.306, 17.485, Il.9.497, 16.688, 17.176, 21.264; ξυνὸς Ἐνυάλιος καί τε κτανέοντα κατέκτα 18.309, cf. Od.11.537, Il.24.526; ἤ τ᾽ ἔβλητ᾽ ἤ τ᾽ ἔβαλ᾽ ἄλλον 11.410; οὐ μὲν γάρ τε κακὸν βασιλευέμεν Od.1.392; οἳ φύλλοισιν ἐοικότες ἄλλοτε μέν τε ζαφλεγέες τελέθουσιν .. ἄλλοτε δὲ .. Il.21.464; ἄλλος γάρ τ᾽ ἄλλοισιν ἀνὴρ ἐπιτέρπεται ἔργοις Od.14.228, cf. 8.169, 170, 15.400; τοῦ γάρ τε ξεῖνος μιμνήσκεται ἤματα πάντα, ἀνδρὸς ξεινοδόκου, ὅς κεν φιλότητα παράσχῃ ib. 54, cf. 17.322; ῥεχθὲν δέ τε νήπιος ἔγνω Il.17.32; παθὼν δέ τε νήπιος ἔγνω Hes.*Op*.218; αἰεὶ γάρ τε νεώτεροι ἀφραδέουσιν Od.7.294; δύσζηλοι γάρ τ᾽ εἰμὲν ἐπὶ χθονὶ φῦλ᾽ ἀνθρώπων ib. 307; τοῦ δέ τε πολλοὶ ἐπαυρίσκοντ᾽ ἄνθρωποι, καί τε πολέας ἐσάωσε Il.13.733–4; τοῦ μὲν γάρ τε κακοῦ τρέπεται χρὼς ἄλλυδις ἄλλῃ, ἐν δέ τέ οἱ κραδίη στέρνοισι πατάσσει .., πάταγος δέ τε γίγνετ᾽ ὀδόντων ib. 279–83; ὀλίγη δέ τ᾽ ἀνάπνευσις πολέμοιο 18.201; νέῳ δέ τε πάντ᾽ ἐπέοικεν .. κεῖσθαι 22.71; κατέλεξεν ἅπαντα κήδε᾽ ὅσ᾽ ἀνθρώποισι πέλει, τῶν ἄστυ ἁλώῃ· ἄνδρας μὲν κτείνουσι, πόλιν δέ τε πῦρ ἀμαθύνει, τέκνα δέ τ᾽ ἄλλοι ἄγουσι, βαθυζώνους τε γυναῖκας 9.592–4, cf. 22.492, 495, 499; νεμεσσῶμαί γε μὲν οὐδέν· καὶ γάρ τίς τ᾽ ἀλλοῖον ὀδύρεται ἄνδρ᾽ ὀλέσασα .. ἢ Ὀδυσῆ᾽ Od.19.265; σχέτλιε, καὶ μέν τίς τε χερείονι πείθεθ᾽ ἑταίρῳ .., αὐτὰρ ἐγὼ θεός εἰμι 20.45, cf. 23.118, Il.2.292, 9.632; νῦν δὲ μνησώμεθα δόρπου· καὶ γάρ τ᾽ ἠΰκομος Νιόβη ἐμνήσατο σίτου κτλ. 24.602 (where a general inference is implied); ὃν Βριάρεων καλέουσι θεοί, ἄνδρες δέ τε πάντες Αἰγαίων᾽ 1.403, cf. 2.814, 5.306, 10.258, 14.290; sts. of repeated action by particular persons, ἄλλοτε μέν τε γόῳ φρένα τέρπομαι Od.4.102; οὐ μὰ γὰρ ᾽Απόλλωνα Διὶ φίλον, ᾧ τε σύ, Κάλχαν, εὐχόμενος .. θεοπροπίας ἀναφαίνεις Il.1.86; ἡ δὲ .. μ᾽ αἰεὶ .. νικεῖ, καί τέ μέ φησι μάχῃ Τρώεσσιν ἀρήγειν ib. 521; μήτηρ γάρ τέ μέ φησι θεά, Θέτις ἀργυρόπεζα, διχθαδίας κῆρας φερέμεν θανάτοιο τέλοσδε 9.410.

2. in exhortations addressed to an individual, a subsidiary sentence or relative clause in which he is reminded of his special or characteristic sphere of activity is marked by τε, e.g. Ἑρμεία, σοὶ γάρ τε μάλιστά γε φίλτατόν ἐστιν ἀνδρὶ ἑταιρίσσαι καί τ᾽ ἔκλυες ᾧ κ᾽ ἐθέλησθα, βάσκ᾽ ἴθι .. Il.24.334; Ἀτρεΐδη, σοὶ γάρ τε μάλιστά γε λαὸς Ἀχαιῶν πείσονται μύθοισι .., νῦν δ᾽ ἀπὸ πυρκαϊῆς σκέδασον .. 23.156; δεῦρο δὴ ὄρσο, γρηῢ .., ἥ τε γυναικῶν δμῳάων σκοπός ἐσσι .., ἔρχεο Od.22.395, cf. Il.17.249.

3. similarly in general and frequentative statements consisting of two clauses (one of which may be a relative clause, freq. containing the subj. or opt.), in which the fulfilment of the condition stated in the subsidiary or subordinate clause is declared to be generally or always followed by the result stated in the principal clause, either or both clauses may contain τε:

a. the principal clause alone contains τε, ὅς κε θεοῖς ἐπιπείθηται, μάλα τ᾽ ἔκλυον αὐτοῦ Il.1.218; ὃς δ᾽ ἂν ἀμύμων αὐτὸς ἔῃ καὶ ἀμύμονα εἰδῇ, τοῦ μέν τε κλέος εὐρὺ διὰ ξεῖνοι φορέουσι πάντας ἐπ᾽ ἀνθρώπους, πολλοί τέ μιν ἐσθλὸν ἔειπον Od.19.333; εἴ περ γὰρ θυμῷ γε μενοινάᾳ πολεμίζειν, ἀλλά τε λάθρῃ γυῖα βαρύνεται .., βλάβεται δέ τε γούνατ᾽ ἰόντι Il.19.165–6; ᾧ μέν κ᾽ ἀμμείξας δώῃ Ζεὺς τερπικέραυνος, ἄλλοτε μέν τε κακῷ ὅ γε κύρεται ἄλλοτε δ᾽ ἐσθλῷ 24.530.

b. the subordinate clause alone contains τε, λάζετο δ᾽ ἔγχος .. τῷ δάμνησι στίχας ἀνδρῶν ἡρώων οἷσίν τε κοτέσσεται ὀβριμοπάτρη 5.747; ῥεῖα δ᾽ ἀρίγνωτος γόνος ἀνέρος ᾧ τε Κρονίων ὄλβον ἐπικλώσῃ Od.4.207; ἀντί νυ πολλῶν λαῶν ἐστιν ἀνὴρ ὅν τε Ζεὺς κῆρι φιλήσῃ Il.9.117, cf. 7.298, Od.6.287, 7.74, 8.547, 18.276; with opt., ἀλλὰ πολὺ πρώτιστος .. ἕλεσκον ἀνδρῶν δυσμενέων ὅ τέ μοι εἴξειε πόδεσσι 14.221: it is prob. that τε has been replaced by κε in the text of Hom. in Il.1.218, 9.510 (cf. 508), and some other passages in which κε seems to be used, exceptionally, in general relative clauses.

c. both clauses contain τε, ὃς μέν τ᾽ αἰδέσεται κούρας Διὸς ἆσσον ἰούσας, τὸν δὲ μέγ᾽ ὤνησαν καί τ᾽ ἔκλυον εὐχομένοιο Il.9.508–9; εἴ περ γάρ τε χόλον γε καὶ αὐτῆμαρ καταπέψῃ, ἀλλά τε καὶ μετόπισθεν ἔχει κότον 1 82–3.

4. in the subordinate cluase of a collective sentence, in which the principal clause states something to be true of all those (i.e. each individual) to whom the predicate of the subordinate clause applies, ὑπόσχωμαι .. κτήματα .. πάντα μάλ᾽ ὅσσα τ᾽ Αλέξανδρος .. ἠγάγετο Τροίηνδ᾽ .. δωσέμεν Il.22.115; πάντων ὅσσα τε γαῖαν ἔπι πνείει τε καὶ ἕρπει 17.447, cf. Od.18.131, Il.19.105; βάλλειν ἄγρια πάντα τά τε τρέφει οὔρεσιν ὕλη 5.52, cf. 18.485.

5. in relative clauses (and in parenthetic principal clauses) which indicate what is customary, ἐπεὶ οὐχ ἱερήϊον οὐδὲ βοείην ἀρνύσθην, ἅ τε ποσσὶν ἀέθλια γίγνεται ἀνδρῶν which are the *usual* prizes .., Il.22.160; ἔργ᾽ ἀνδρῶν τε θεῶν τε, τά τε κλείουσιν ἀοιδοί Od.1.338, cf. 3.435, 4.85, 13.410, 14.226, 17.423, Il.5.332; κύματος ἐξαναδύς, τά τ᾽ ἐρεύγεται ἤπειρόνδε Od.5.438; μολπή τ᾽ ὀρχηστύς τε, τὰ γάρ τ᾽ ἀναθήματα δαιτός 1.152: similarly in claluses with οἷά τε (πολλά), κῆτος ἐπισσεύῃ μέγα δαίμων ἐξ ἁλός, οἷά τε πολλὰ τρέφει .. Ἀμφιτρίτη 5.422; οὐ γάρ σ᾽ οὐδέ .. δαήμονι φωτὶ ἔΐσκω ἄθλων, οἷά τε πολλὰ μετ᾽ ἀνθρώποισι πέλονται 8.160, cf. 11.364, 14.63, 15.324, 379.

6. in relative clauses indicating what is true of all persons or things denoted by the same word, οὐ γάρ τις νήσων ἱππήλατος οὐδ᾽ εὐλείμων αἵ θ᾽ ἁλὶ κεκλίαται no one of the islands which lie in the sea (as all islands do, i.e. no island at all), Od.4.608; ἡμίονον .. ἥ τ᾽ ἀλγίστη δαμάσασθαι Il.23.655; ἐσθλὸς ἐὼν γαμβρὸς ἢ πενθερός, οἵ τε μάλιστα κήδιστοι τελέθουσι Od.8.582; αἰετοῦ αἴματ᾽ ἔχων .. ὅς θ᾽ ἅμα κάρτιστός τε καὶ ὤκιστος πετεηνῶν Il.21.252, cf. 24.294; οὐδέ μιν εἰσοιχνεῦσι κυνηγέται, οἵ τε καθ᾽ ὕλην ἄλγεα πάσχουσιν Od.9.120; δικασπόλοι, οἵ τε θέμιστας πρὸς Διὸς εἰρύαται Il.1.238, cf. Od.5.67, 101, Il.1.279, 19.31, 24.415; οἶνός σε τρώει .., ὅς τε καὶ ἄλλους βλάπτει Od.21.293, cf. 14.464; πάρφασις, ἥ τ᾽ ἔκλεψε νόον πύκα περ φρονεόντων Il.14.217; οἰκωφελίη, ἥ τε τρέφει ἀγλαὰ τέκνα Od.14.223.

7. when the antecedent is a definite group of gods or men, the relative clause with τε indicates an essential characteristic of the antecedent, Ἐρινύες, αἵ θ᾽ ὑπὸ γαῖαν ἀνθρώπους τείνυνται Il.19.259; Σειρῆνας .., αἵ ῥά τε πάντας ἀνθρώπους θέλγουσιν Od.12.39; Φαιηκές μ᾽ ἄγαγον ναυσίκλυτοι, οἵ τε καὶ ἄλλους ἀνθρώπους πέμπουσιν 16.227, cf. 20.187; νυμφάων αἵ τ᾽ ἄλσεα καλὰ νέμονται καὶ πηγὰς ποταμῶν Il.20.8; Λωτοφάγων, οἵ τ᾽ ἄνθινον εἶδαρ ἔδουσι Od.9.84: similarly when the antecedent is an individual person (incl. god) or thing, the relative clause with τε indicates one of his or its general or essential characteristics or aspects, οὐ μὰ Ζῆν᾽ ὅς τίς τε θεῶν ὕπαιος καὶ ἄριστος Il.23.43, cf. 2.669, Od.5.4; Ἑρμείαο ἕκητι διακτόρου, ὅς ῥά τε πάντων ἀνθρώπων ἔργοισι χάριν καὶ κῦδος ὀπάζει 15.319; Λόμπον καὶ Φαέθονθ᾽, οἵ τ᾽ Ἠῶ πῶλοι ἄγουσι 23.246; Τειρεσίαο μάντιος ἀλαοῦ, τοῦ τε φρένες ἔμπεδοί εἰσι 10.493; τεύχεα δύνεις ἀνδρὸς ἀριστῆος, τόν τε τρομέουσι καὶ ἄλλοι Il.17.203, cf. 7.112; κεῖται ἀνὴρ ὅν τ᾽ (v.l. ὃν) ἶσον ἐτίομεν Ἕκτορι δίῳ, Αἰνείας 5.467; the relative clause sts. indicates what is customary, οὐδέ σε λήθω τιμῆς ἧς τέ μ᾽ ἔοικε τετιμῆσθαι μετ᾽ Ἀχαιοῖς 23.649; ἔνθα δ᾽ ἀνὴρ ἐνίαυε πελώριος, ὅς ῥά τε μῆλα οἶος ποιμαίνεσκε Od.9.187; τῶν πάντων οὐ τόσσον ὀδύρομαι .. ὡς ἑνός, ὅς τέ μοι ὕπνον ἀπεχθαίρει καὶ ἐδωδὴν μνωομένῳ 4.105; σῆς ἀλόχου .. ἥ τέ τοι αὔτως ἧσται ἐνὶ μεγάροισιν 13.336; καὶ κήρυκα Μέδοντα σαώσομεν, ὅς τέ μευ αἰεὶ .. κηδέσκετο 22.357, cf. 346.

8. τε is used in descriptions of particular places or things when attention is called to their peculiar or characteristic features, or their position, e.g. Λιβύην, ἵνα τ᾽ ἄρνες ἄφαρ κεραοὶ τελέθουσι Od.4.85; ἔνθα δέ τ᾽ ὄρνιθες τανυσίπτεροι εὐνάζοντο 5.65, cf. 9.124, 13.99, 100, 107, 109, 244; ἓξ δέ τέ οἱ (sc. Σκύλλῃ) δειραὶ περιμήκεες 12.90, cf. 93, 99, 105; ἐν δέ τε Γοργείη κεφαλή (in Athena's αἰγίς) Il.5.741; χαλεπὸν δέ τ᾽ ὀρύσσειν ἀνδράσι γε θνητοῖσι (sc. μῶλυ) Od.10.305; δοιαὶ γάρ τε πύλαι ἀμενηνῶν εἰσὶν ὀνείρων 19.562; sts. τε draws attention to a well-known custom or permanent feature, ἀρξάμενοι τοῦ χώρου, ὅθεν τέ περ οἰνοχοεύει 21.142; ἦ μένετε Τρῶας σχεδὸν ἐλθέμεν, ἔνθα τε νῆες εἰρύατ᾽ εὔπρυμνοι Il.4.247, cf. Od.6.266; ἐν ποταμῷ, ὅθι τ᾽ ἀρδμὸς ἔην πάντεσσι βοτοῖσιν Il.18.521, cf. Od.14.353.

9. a part of the anatomy is defined by a clause (containing τε) which indicates a feature which universally belongs to it, κατ᾽ ἰσχίον, ἔνθα τε μηρὸς ἰσχίῳ ἐνστρέφεται Il.5.305, cf. 8.83, 13.547, 16.481, 20.478; similarly a point of time is defined, ὥρῃ ἐν εἰαρινῇ, ὅτε τ᾽ ἤματα μακρὰ πέλονται Od.18.367.

10. τε is used in relative clauses which define a measurement of a particular thing or action by reference to the measurement (in general) of some thing or action well known in daily life, γεφύρωσεν δὲ κέλευθον μακρὴν ἠδ᾽ εὐρεῖαν, ὅσον τ᾽ ἐπὶ δουρὸς ἐρωὴ γίγνεται Il.5.358; τοῦ δ᾽ ἤτοι κλέος ἔσται ὅσον τ᾽ ἐπικίδναται ἠώς 7.451; ὅτε τόσσον ἀπῆν ὅσσον τε γέγωνε βοήσας Od.9.473, cf. 3.321, al.; more rarely the definition is by reference to the measurement of a particular thing or action, ἤσθιε .. ἕως ὅ τ᾽ ἀοιδὸς ἐνὶ μεγάροισιν ἄειδεν (s.v.l.) 17.358; ἥ τις δὴ τέτληκε τόσα φρεσίν, ὅσσα τ᾽ ἐγώ περ 19.347.

11. the freq. use of τε B in similes is to be explained under one or other of the foregoing heads, e.g. when reference is made to generally known kinds of things or natural phenomena, to human experience in daily life, or to well-known phenomena of the animal world, Il.2.456, 459, 463, 468, 470, 471, 474, 481, 3.23–5, 33, 11.415–7, al.; or when universal characteristics of gods, men, animals, etc., are indicated by relative clauses introduced by ὅς τε, ὅς ῥά τε, etc., 3.61, 151, 198, al.; or by ὥς τε, ἠΰτε, ὥς τίς τε, etc., e.g. 5.136, 17.133, Od.4.535, ὡς εἴ τε 9.314, 14.254, etc.

II. in post-Hom. Gr. this use of τε is more restricted; outside of Ep. and other early dactylic verse (Hes.*Op*.30, 214, 233, al., Xenoph.13.3, Thgn.148, 359, etc.) it is not found except with relatives, and with these it has scarcely any discernible sense, so that ὅς τε in Lyr. and Trag. is for the most part only = ὅς, e.g. (possibly generalizing) Μοῖρ᾽, ἅ τε πατρώϊον τῶνδ᾽ ἔχει τὸν εὔφρονα πότμον Pi.*O*.2.35, cf. 14.2, A.*Eu*.1024, E.*Hec*.445 (lyr.), etc. (v. ὅστε); without generalizing force, Pi.*N*.9.9, A.*Pers*.297, *Ch*.615, etc.; Hdt. has τά

πέρ τε 1.74, ὅκως τε 2.108 codd., ὅσον τε (without a verb, as in Od.9.325, al.) 1.126, 2.96, 3.5, al., οἷά τε 1.93 codd. (adverbially 2.175, 5.11): in Att. Prose and Com. even these uses disappear and we find only a few phrases, as ἅτε, ὥστε, ἐφ' ᾧτε, οἷός τε; in later Gr. we find exceptionally ἔνθεν τε Hp.*Ep*.17; ἀφ' οὗ τε *UPZ*62.8 (ii B.C.); ἀπ' οὗ τε *PCair.Zen*.291.3 (iii B.C.); οἵ τε *GDI*215.23 (Erythrae, ii B.C.); ἥ τ' *PMag.Par*.1.2962; ὅσον τε ὀκτὼ στιαδια Paus.6.26.1; καὶ ἔστιν ἔπη Μαντικὰ ὁπόσα τε (= *which*) ἐπελεξάμεθα καὶ ἡμεῖς Id.9.31.5; οἷόν τε καὶ ἐπὶ τῆς "κύων" φωνῆς θεωροῦμεν S.E.*M*.11.28.

C. in Hom. τε is also (but less freq.) used in conjunction with other particles in contexts (mainly particular statements) such as the following:

1. in assurances, statements, on oath, and threats, σχέτλιος, ἦ τ' ἐκέλευον ἀπωσάμενον δήϊον πῦρ ἂψ ἐπὶ νῆας ἴμεν Il.18.13; ἐξ αὖ νῦν ἔφψγες θάνατον, κύον· ἦ τέ τοι ἄγχι ἦλθε κακόν 11.362; ἦ τε is similarly used in 11.391, 17.171, 236, Od.24.28, 311, al.; ἦ τ' ἄν in Il.12.69, al.; γάρ τε (s.v.l.) in οὐ γάρ τ' οἶδα 6.367, cf. Od.10.190; νύ τε in 1.60, 347 (but τ' more prob. = τοι v. σύ); δέ τε in ἀγορῇ δέ τ' ἀμείνανές εἰσι καὶ ἄλλοι Il.18.106; σὲ δέ τ' ἐνθάδε γῦπες ἔδονται 16.836; μέν τε in σφὼ μέν τε σαώσετε λαὸν Ἀχαιῶν 13.47, cf. 4.341; εἴ περ τε in οὔ τοι ἔτι δηρόν γε φίλης ἀπὸ πατρίδος αἴης ἔσσεται, οὐδ' εἴ πέρ τε σιδήρεα δέσματ' ἔχῃσιν Od.1.204, cf. 188, Il.12.223, 245.

2. also in commands, warnings, and admonitions, σίγα, μὴ τίς τ' ἄλλος Ἀχαιῶν τοῦτον ἀκούσῃ μῦθον Il.14.90, cf. Od.19.486; ὣς ἄγαγ' ὡς μήτ' ἄρ τις ἴδῃ μήτ' ἄρ τε νοήσῃ Il.24.337; τούσδετ' (v.l. δ') ἐᾶν 16.96 (nisi leg. τούσδ' ἔτ'); δὸς δέ τέ μ' ἄνδρα ἑλεῖν 5.118; μηδέ τ' ἐρώει (nisi leg. μηδ' ἔτ') 2.179, 22.185.

3. also in passionate utterances, in clauses which indicate the cause of the speaker's passion or a circumstance which might have caused others to behave more considerately towards him, ὤ μοι ἐγὼ δειλή .. ἥ τ' .. τὸν μὲν .. θρέψασα .. ἐπιπροέηκα Il.18.55; σχέτλιοί ἐστε, θεοί, ζηλήμονες ἔξοχον ἄλλων, οἵ τε θεαῖς ἀγάασθε .. ἤν τίς τε .. Od.5.119, 120, cf. 21.87, Il.15.468, 17.174; ἡμεῖς δ' αὖ μαχόμεσθ', οἵ πέρ τ' ἐπίκουροι ἔνειμεν and we, who (*mark you*) are only allies (not γαμβροί and κασίγνητοι), are fighting, 5.477; τρεῖς γάρ τ' ἐκ Κρόνου εἰμὲν ἀδελφεοί for we, *let me tell you*, are three brothers, sons of Cronos (and Zeus has no prior title to power), 15.187; ποῖόν σε ἔπος φύγεν ἕρκος ὀδόντων δεινόν τ' ἀργαλέον τε· νεμεσσῶμαι δέ τ' ἀκούων Od.21.169; οὐ μήν οἱ τό γε καλλιον οὐδέ τ' ἄμεινον Il.24.52.

4. in descriptions of particular events and things where there is no general reference, κνίση μὲη ἀνήνοθεν, ἐν δέ τε φόρυιγξ ἠπύει Od.17.270; ὥς (= *so*) τέ μοι ὑβρίζοντες ὑπερφιάλως δοκέουσιν δαίνυσθαι κατὰ δῶμα 1.227; τοὺς μέν τ' ἰητροὶ πολυφάρμακοι ἀμφιπένονται .. σὺ δ' ἀμήχανος ἔπλευ, Ἀχιλλεῦ Il.16.28; πόλιν πέρι δινηθήτην καρπαλίμοισι πόδεσσι, θεοὶ δέ τε πάντες ὁρῶντο dub.l. in 22.166; εὗρε δ' ἐνὶ σπῆϊ γλαφυρῷ Θέτιν, ἀμφὶ δέ τ' ἄλλαι εἵαθ' ὁμηγερέες ἅλιαι θεαί 24.83 (s.v.l.); ἐν δέ τε φάρμακον ἧκε Od.10.317; νῶϊ δέ τ' ἄψορροι κίομεν Il.21.456; πολλάς γὰρ δὴ νύκτας .. ἄεσα καὶ τ' ἀνέμεινα .. Ἠῶ Od.19.342; δέελον δ' ἐπὶ σῆμά τ' ἔθηκε Il.10.466; ἐν δέ τε οἶνον κρητῆρσιν κερόωντο Od.20.252; so with οὐδέ τ' (nisi leg. οὐδ' ἔτ'), τὸν καὶ ὑπέδδεισαν μάκαρες θεοὶ οὐδέ τ' ἔδησαν Il.1.406; οὐδέ τ' ἔληγε μέγας θεός, ὦρτο δ' ἐπ' αὐτόν 21.248; οὐδέ τ' ἄειρε 23.730; οὐδέ τ' ἔασεν 11.437, 21.596, cf. 15.709.

5. ὅτε τε (*when*) freq. introduces a temporal clause defining a point of time in the past by means of a well-known event which occurred then, ἦ οὐ μέμνῃ ὅτε τ' ἐκρέμω ὑψόθεν; Il.15.18; ὅτε τε Κρόνον .. Ζεὺς γαίης νέρθε καθεῖσε 14.203; ἤματι τῷ ὅτε τ' ἦλθον Ἀμαζόνες 3.189 (but ἤματι τῷ ὅτε τε is general in 13.335; so also ὅτε πέρ τε .. κέρωνται in 4.259); ὅτε τ' ἤλυθε νόσφιν Ἀχαιῶν ἄγγελος ἐς Θήβας 5.803, cf. 10.286, 22.102, Od.7.323, 18.257.

6. in ὅ τε (*that* or *because*) the τε has no observable meaning, χωόμενος ὅ τ' ἄριστον Ἀχαιῶν οὐδὲν ἔτισας Il.1.244, cf. 412, 4.32, 6.126, Od.5.357, al.

7. ἐπεί τε = ἐπεί (*when*) is rare in Hom., ἐπεί τ' ἐνόησε Il.12.393, cf. ἐπείτε.

8. where τ' ἄρ occurs in qeustions, e.g. πῇ τ' ἄρ μέμονας καταδῦναι ὅμιλον; Il.13.307, cf. 1.8, 18.188, al., ταρ (q.v.) should prob. be read, since ἄρ(α) usu. precedes a τε which is not copulative; so perh. ταρα should be read for τ' ἄρα in Od.1.346.

9. in ἣ θέμις ἐστὶν .. ἤ τ' ἀνδρῶν ἤ τε γυναικῶν Il.9.276, it is not clear whether τε is copulative (τε A) or gernealizing (τε B) or neither (τε C); ἤ is prob. = ἦ (accented as in ἤτοι); ἤ τ' ἀλκῆς ἤ τε φόβοιο is dub.l. in 17.42; ἤ τ' = *or* is found in 19.148, = *than* in Od.16.216.

10. Rarer and later uses:

a. *also*, esp. with ἄλλος, Ἑρμεία, σὺ γὰρ αὖτε τὰ τ' ἄλλα περ ἄγγελός ἐσσι Od.5.29, cf. 17.273, Il.23.483; ἐπεὶ τὰ τε ἄλλα πράττουσιν καλῶς, ἀναθεῖναι αὐτοὺς καὶ στὴλην *IG*2[2].1298.9, cf. Lycurg.100 (s.v.l.); ἐκομισάμην τὸ παρὰ σοῦ ἐπιστόλιον, ἐν ᾧ ὑπέγραψάς μοι τήν τε παρὰ Ζήνωνος πρὸς Ἰεδδοῦν γεγραμμένην *PCair.Zen*.18.1 (iii B.C.); εἰ οὖν περὶ τούτων ἐπιστροφὴν μὴ ποιήσει, ὅ τε λοιποί μοι τὰς χεῖρας προσοίσουσιν (-σωσιν Pap.) *PPetr*.2p.10 (iii B.C.); τῶν δὲ παρὰ ταῦτα ποιησόντων τά τε κτήνη ὑπὸ στέρεσιν ἀχθὴσεσθαι πρὸς τὰ ἐκφόρια *PTeb*.27.74 (ii B.C.); v. supr. A. II. 3b.

b. with ὅδε, adding a slight emphasis to the preceding word, εἰ δὴ τὴνδε τε γαῖαν ἀνείρεαι Od.13.238, cf. 15.484.

c. τε γάρ rarely = καὶ γάρ or γάρ, Arist.*APo*.75[b]41, *de An*.405[a]4, *PA*661[b]28, *Pol*.1318[b]33, 1333[a]2; ἐάν τε γάρ for *even* if, 2Ep.Cor.10.8; τήν τε γὰρ ἐπιθυμίαν οὐκ ᾔδειν for I had not known *even* lust, Ep.Rom.7.7.

D. Position of τε:

1. in signf. A, as an enclitic, it stands second word in the sentence, clause, or phrase, regardless of the meaning: ἐγγύθι τε Πριάμοιο καὶ Ἕκτορος near *both* Priam and Hector, Il.6.317; ἡμέτεραί τ' ἄλοχοι καὶ νήπια τέκνὰ 2.136, cf. 4.505, 7.295; αἰεί τε δὴ νηλὴς σὺ καὶ θράσους πλέως A.*Pr*.42 codd., cf. 291 (anap.); ἄνευ τε δόλου καὶ ἀπάτης Hdt.1.69; ὑπέρ τε σοῦ καὶ τῆς ἀδελφῆς *PEnteux*.6.6 (iii B.C.); τοῖς τε πόνοις καὶ μαθὴμασι Pl.*R*.537a, cf. *Ti*.70b; hence in E.*Or*.897 πόλεος must be taken with what precedes (Porson ad loc.): but article + noun, preposition + noun are freq. regarded as forming a unity indivisible by τε, τοῖς κτανοῦσί τε A.*Ch*.41 (lyr.); πρός βίαν τε Id.*Pr*.210; also the order is freq. determined by the meaning, τε being placed immediately after the word (or first word of a phrase or clause) which it joins to what precedes or to what follows, πατὴρ ἀνδρῶν τε θεῶν τε Il.1.544; ἔξω δόμων τε καί πάτρας A.*Pr*.665; the copulative or preparatory τε precedes many other particles, e.g. τε γάρ, τ', ἄρα, τέ τις.

2. τε is enclitic in signfs. B, C also, and stands early in it sentence, claue, or phrase (v. supr.), but many particles which follow τε in signfs. A precede it in signfs. B, C, e.g. in signfs. B, C we have δέ τε, μέν τε, γάρ τε, ἀλλά τε, δ' ἄρα τε, ὅς ῥά τε, οὔτ' ἄρ τε, καὶ γάρ τίς τε, ὅς τίς τε, καὶ τε.

E. Etymology: signf. A is found also in Skt. *ca*, Lat. *-que*; for signfs. B and C cf. Skt. *ca* in *yáḥ káś ca* 'whosoever (with following verb)', Lat. *-que* in *quisque, ubigque, plerique, usque, neque, nec* (= *non* in *necopinans*, etc.), Goth. *ni-h* 'not' (also 'and not'), Lat. *namque* (= *nam*).

τέ, Dor. acc. sg. of σύ (q.v.).

τέ', apostroph. for τεά, neut. pl. of τεός, Il.5.237.

τεαρσιηκις, obscure word (perh. a pr. n.) in *Ostr.Strassb.*583 i 3, al. (iii B.C.).

τεαύτα, v. τοιοῦτος.

⭘ **τεάφη**, ἡ, *sulphur*, Anon.Alch.323.9 (written τι- ib. 327.11).

τεβεις, dub.l. in *PAmh.*2.39.7 (ii B.C.).

τεγγύρος· ὄρνεον ποιόν, Hsch.

τέγγω, Alc.39, etc.: fut. τέγξω Pi.*O.*4.19, E.*Supp.*979 (lyr.): aor. ἔτεγξα B.5.157, A.*Pr.*402 (lyr.), Hp.*Nat.Mul.*35:—Pass., aor. ἐτέγχθην S.*Ph.*1456 (anap.), Pl.*Lg.*880e:—*wet, moisten*, τέγγε πλεύμονας οἴνῳ Alc.l.c.; ἀκρήτῳ πνεύμονα τεγγόμενος Eratosth.25; οἴνῳ πνεύμονα τέγγε Poet.ap.Suid. s.v. τέγγε; τέγγει γὰρ [τὸ ἔλαιον] τὸν ξηρὸν χρῶτα Gal.6.229, cf. 366, 560, 15.714; esp. of internal moistening by liquid food, opp. βρέχω (moisten on the surface), Id.10.808, 12.186 (the word is not freq. in Prose); φάρεα ποταυίᾳ δρόσῳ τ., so as to wash them, E.*Hipp.*127 (lyr.); ἐν θαλάττῃ τ. τοὺς πόδας Pl.*Lg.*866d:—in Trag. and Lyr. freq. of tears, δάκρυσι κόλπους τέγγουσι A.*Pers.*540 (anap.); ἀπ' ὅσσων παρειὰν νοτίοις ἔτεγξα παγαῖς Id.*Pr.*402 (lyr.); ὄμμα δάκρυσιν τ. E.*Supp.*21, cf. *IA*496; and simply, τ. παρειάν, ὄμμα, S.*Ant.*530 (anap.), E.*Alc.*764; τέγξαι βλέφαρον B.5.157:—Pass., *to be moistened*, δρόσοις S.*Aj.*1209 (lyr.); δάκρυσί μου βλέφαρα τ. E.*Hipp.*854 (lyr.): τέγγομαι (sc. ὄσσε), i.e. I weep, A.*Pers.*1065 (lyr.).

2. c. acc. cogn., τ. δάκρυα *shad* tears, Pi.*N.*10.75; ἀδινῶν χλωρὰν τέγγει δακρύων ἄχναν S.*Tr.*848 (lyr.):—Pass., ὄμβρος χάλαζά θ' αἱματοῦσσ' ἐτέγγετο a shower *fell*, Id.*OT*1279.

3. *soak*, in Pass., distd. from τήκεσθαι, Arist.*Mete.*385ᵇ22; τέγγει is prob. f.l. for στέγει in Id.*Pr.*869ᵇ25.

II. *soften* (properly, *by soaking* or *bathing*), ἀοιδαί θέλξαν νιν ἁπτόμεναι· οὐδὲ θερμὸν ὕδωρ τόσον γε μαλθακὰ τέγξει (sic Plu.2.467d, τεύχει codd. Pi.) γυῖα (i.e. ὥστε μαλθακὰ γενέσθαι) Pi.*N.*4.4:—metaph. in Pass., τέγγει γὰρ οὐδέν *thou art* no whit *softened*, A.*Pr.*1008; οὔτε γὰρ .. λόγοις ἐτέγγεθ' ἥδε νῦν τ' οὐ πείθεται E.*Hipp.*303; χωρεῖτ' ὀργῇ ὀργῇ καὶ μὴ τέγγεσθ' Ar.*Lys.*550; ὑπὸ κακοδοξίας τέγγεσθαι Pl.*R.*361c, cf. *Lg.*880e.

III. *dye, stain*: metaph., οὐ ψεύδεϊ τέγξω λόγον Pi.*O.*4.19. (Cf. Lat. *tingo*.)

⭘ **τέγεα**, v. τένεα.

⭘ **Τεγέα**, ας, Ion. **Τεγέη,** ης, ἡ, *Tegea* in Arcadia, Il.2.607, Pi.*O.*10(11).66, etc.:—**Τεγεάτης** [ᾱ], ου, Ion. **-ήτης,** ὁ, Arc. **-ᾱτᾱς** *SEG*33.319 (iii B.C.), *of* or *from Tegea*, Hdt.1.65, etc.; then, by a play upon words, *of* or *from a brothel* (v. τέγος III), Diog.Cyn.ap.D.L.6.61: fem. **Τεγεᾶτις,** ιδος, (sc. χώρα) *the Tegeate country*, Th.5.65:—Adj. **Τεγεᾱτικός,** Ion. **-ητικός,** ή, όν, Hdt.8.124.

τεγείδιον, v. τεγίδιον.

τέγεος, ον, (τέγος) *at* or *near the roof*, τ. θάλαμοι, of the women's chambers, = ὑπερῷον, Il.6.248.

2. *roofed*, Διὸς τ. δόμοι Emp.142, and so perh. in Il. l.c., though Apollon.*Lex.* glosses by ὑπερῷοι.

τέγη, ἡ, = στέγη, τέγος, D.C.39.61 (τέγναις codd.), Hsch.

2. = τέγος III, Vett.Val.121.32.

τεγίδιον, τό, name of woman's garment, *Schwyzer*462 *B* 38 (Tanagra, iii B.C.), *PSI*4.341.7 (iii B.C.); τεγείδιον· κοσμάριον ποιὸν γυναικεῖον, Hsch. (this sense is possible in *PSI* l.c.).

⭘ **τεγκοσχ** (..), prob. type of reed, *SB*9699.491 (i A.D.).

τεγκτός, ή, όν, (τέγγω) *capable of being softened in water* (opp. metal, which is τηκτόν), Arist.*Mete.*385ᵇ13 sq.

2. τεγκτούς· χρηστούς (leg. χριστούς), Hsch.

τέγξις, εως, ἡ, *wetting, moistening*, Hp.*Epid.*6.8.9, Aret.*CA*2.1: pl., Gal.6.592, Aret.*CA*1.1.

⭘ **τεγοποιέω**, *cover with a roof*, w. acc., *Inscr.Délos*444 *B* 1.95 (ii B.C.).

τέγος, εος, τό, = στέγος, *roof*, Od.1.333, 10.559, 11.64, al. (never in Il.), Ar.*Nu.*1126, 1488, Men.*Sam.*246, Herod.3.40; οὑπὶ τοῦ τέγους you on the *roof!* Ar.*Nu.*1502, cf. *V.*68 θεῶ μ' ἀπὸ τοῦ τέγους Id.*Ach.*262, cf. Lys.3.11; τ. τοῦ οἰκήματος Th.4.48, cf. X.*Cyr.*7.5.22, *HG*4.4.12, etc.

II. any *covered hall* or *chamber*, τ. Παρνάσιον the temple at Delphi, Pi.*P.*5.41; λιθίνῳ ἔνδον τέγει, i.e. in a cave, Id.*N.*3.54.

III. later, *brothel, stew*, *AP*11.363 (Diosc.), Plb.12.13.2, Man.6.143. (Not found in Trag.) (Cf. Lat. *tego*).

τεθᾰλυῖα, τεθηλώς, τεθᾱλώς, v. θάλλω.

τεθαρρηκότως, Adv. pf. part. of θαρρέω, *boldly*, Plb.2.10.7, 9.9.8, Phld.*Piet.*18, D.S.4.17, etc.

τεθάφᾰται, Ion. 3 pl. pf. Pass. of θάπτω, f.l. in Hdt.6.103.

⭘ **τέθηπα**, pf. with pres. sense, Ep. plpf. ἐτεθήπεα as impf., from ταφ- (v. fin.), of which no pres. is found:—poet. Verb, also used in Ion. and late Prose:

1. intr., *to be astonished, astounded, amazed*, θυμός μοι ἐνὶ στήθεσσι τέθηπεν Od.23.105; mostly in part. τεθηπώς, *dazed*, Il.4.243, 21.64, Parm.6.7, Emp.17.21, etc.; ἐτεθήπεα Od.6.166: joined with the part., τέθηπα ἀκούων Hdt.2.156, cf. Luc.*Merc.Cond.*42.—To this belongs also aor. ἔτᾰφον, used by Hom. only in part. τᾰφών, in the phrases ταφὼν ἀνόρουσε Il.9.193, Od.16.12, al.; στῆ δὲ ταφών Il.11.545, al.; later in indic., 3 sg. τάφε Pi.*P.*4.95, dub. in B.16.86; 3 pl. τάφον ib. 48, A.R.2.207; 1 sg. ἔταφον A.*Pers.*999 (lyr.).

2. c. acc., *wonder* or *be amazed at*, Plu.2.24e, Luc.*Tim.*28, 56, etc. (in Od.6.168, the acc. σε belongs only to ἄγαμαι). (Prob. cogn. with θάμβος.)

τέθμιος, v. θέσμιος.

τεθμός, v. θεσμός.

τεθμοφούλαξ, v. θεσμοφύλαξ.

τέθνᾰθι, τεθναίην, τεθνάκην, τεθνάμεν, τεθνάμεναι, τεθνάναι, τεθνᾶσι, τεθνεώς, τεθνήξομαι, τεθνήξω, τεθνηώς, τεθνώς, v. θνῄσκω.

τεθνᾱκοχαλκίδας [ῐ], α, ὁ, perh. *one who would die for a farthing*, i.e. a miser, Cerc.4.11.

τεθολώς· ἀνάπλεως, Amerias ap.Hsch.

τεθορῠβημένως, Adv., (θορυβέω) *tumultuously, in a disorderly manner*, ἀποχωρεῖν X.*HG*5.3.5.

τεθράϊος and **τεθράϊτος**, apparently = *quadrivium*, *PMag.Lond.*121.203.

τεθριππεύω, *drive a four-horse chariot*, dub.l. in E.*Fr.*228.5 (τέθριππ' ἄγοντος Nauck).

τεθριπποβάμων [ᾱ], ονος, ὁ, = sq., τ. στόλος, = τέθριππον, E.*Or.*989 (lyr.).

τεθριπποβάτης [α], ου, ὁ, *driver of a four-horse chariot*, Hdt.4.170.

τέθριππος, ον, (τέτταρα, ἵππος) *with four horses yoked abreast*, ἅρμα Pi.*I*.1.14; ζεῦγος A.*Fr*.346; ὄχος E.*Hipp*.1212; τ. ἡλίου σέλας Id.*El*.866; τ. ἅμιλλαι chariot-races, Id.*Hel*.386; of the charioteer, οἱ Λυδοὶ ἐπὶ Πέλοπος τέθριπποι .. ἦσαν [καὶ] ἤδη ἁρματῖται Philostr.*Im*.1.17 (καὶ secl. Schenkl).

II. τέθριππον (sc. ἅρμα), τό, *four-horse chariot*, Pi.*O*.2.50, Hdt.6.103, E.*Alc*.428, Pl.*Ly*.205c, etc.; τ. ἵππων *a team of four abreast*, Ar.*Nu*.1407: pl., of a single chariot, Pi.*P*.1.59, E.*HF*177.

τεθριπποτροφέω, *keep a team of four horses*, Hdt.6.125.

τεθριπποτρόφος, ον, (τρέφω) *keeping a team of four horses*, οἰκίη τ., i.e. a wealthy family that could support this the most expensive contest in the games, ib. 35.

τεθρῡλημένως, Adv., (θρυλέω) *as is well known*, Poll.6.207.

τεθρυμμένως, Adv., (θρύπτω) *wantonly, effeminately*, Plu.2.801a.

τεΐ or **τεί**, Dor. acc. sg. of σύ, Alcm.53.

τεῖδε, Dor. for *here* (= ἐνθάδε, Hsch.), Epich.99 Axiop.1.1, v.l. in Theoc.5.32; = *hither*, Hes.*Op*.635 (Cretan for ἐνταῦθα acc. to Procl. ad loc. (631)):—also **τειδεί,** Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1911.58 (Rhodes, iv B.C.). (Loc. of the masc. or neut. stem το-.)

τεῖδένυ, Arc., = foreg., *IG*5(2).113 (Tegea, v B.C.).

τεΐν [ῑ], Dor. and Ep. dat. sg. of σύ (q.v.).

τεῖνδε, said to be Dor. for *here* (cf. τεῖδε), v.l. in Theoc.5.118, 5.32 (cf. Sch.), 8.40.

τεινεσμός, ὁ, (τείνω) *a vain endeavour to evacuate*, Hp.*Aph*.7.27, Epid.1.5 (pl;), Sor.2.12, Gal.8.383 (pl.).

° **τεινεσμώδης**, ες, *affected by* τεινεσμός, Hp.*Epid*.1.26.γ´, προθυμίαι -ώδεες Aret.*SA*2.5, cf. Sor.2.20; *suffering from* τεινεσμός, Gal.12.325.12. Adv. -δῶς Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.24.

τείνυαι, v. τίνω.

τείνω, Il.16.365, etc.: fut. τενῶ Ar.*Th*.1205, (ἀπο-) Pl.*Grg*.458b, (ἐκ-) E.*Med*.585: aor. ἔτεινα Il.4.124, Ep. τεῖνα 3.261: pf. τέτᾰκα D.H.19.12, etc., (ἀπο-) Pl.*Grg*.465e:—Med., fut. τενοῦμαι (παρα-) Th.3.46, (προ-) D.14.5: aor. ἐτεινάμην, Ep. τειν-, A.R.2.1048, 4.705, (προ-) Hdt.9.34, (δι-) Antipho 5.46, Pl.*Ti*.78b:—Pass., fut. τᾰθήσομαι (παρα-) Id.*Ly*.204c: aor. ἐτάθην [ᾰ] S.*Ant*.124 (lyr.), etc., Ep. τάθην Il.23.375: pf. τέτᾰμαι Hes.*Op*.549, etc.: plpf.3 sg. and pl. τέτατο, τέταντο, Od.11.11, Il.4.544; 3 dual τετάσθην ib. 536:—*stretch* by force, *pull tight*, κυκλοτερὲς μέγα τόξον ἔτεινε Il.4.124; ἐπ' Ἀλεξάνδρῳ τείνοντα πάλαι τόξον A.*Ag*.364 (anap.); ἐξ ἄντυγος ἡνία τείνας *having tied* the reins *tight* to the chariot-rail, Il.5.262; ναὸς πόδα τείνας *keeping* the sheet *taut*, S.*Ant*.716; κάλων τείνας οὔριον εὐφροσυνᾶν *IG*14.793; οἱ ἀπείρως κατ' εὐθὺ τείνοντες Sor.1.73; τῷ ψιμύθῳ .. παρειήν *make* it (look) *full*, *AP*11.374 (Maced.):—Med., τείνατο τόξα *stretched his* bow, A.R.2.1043, cf. Orph.*A*.589; of tendons, etc., Gal.18(2).58, al.:—Pass., [ἱμὰς] ὑπ' ἀνθερεῶνος .. τέτατο [the strap] *was made tight*, Il.3.372; τελαμῶνε περὶ στήθεσσι τετάσθην 14.404; τέταθ' ἱστία *were stretched taut*, Od.11.11.

2. metaph., *stretch* or *strain*, ἶσον τείνειεν πολέμου τέλος *strain* the issue of war even, Il.20.101:—Pass., τῶν ἐπὶ ἶσα μάχη τέτατο πτόλεμός τε 12.436, 15.413, cf. Hes.*Th*.638; τέτατο κρατερὴ ὑσμίνη the fight *was strained, was intense*, Il.17.543; ἵπποισι τάθη δρόμος their pace *was strained to the utmost*, 23.375; τοῖσι δ' ἀπὸ νύσσης τέτατο δρόμος they *set off at full speed* from the starting-line, ib. 758, Od.8.121: τ. αὐδάν *strain* the voice, *raise* it *high*, A.*Pers*.574 (lyr.):—Pass. also, *exert oneself, be anxious*, Pi.*I*.1.49; ἀμφ' ἀρεταῖς Id.*P*.11.54.

3. *stretch out, spread*, ὅτε τε Ζεὺς λαίλαπα τείνῃ Il.16.365; ἐπὶ νὺξ τέταται βροτοῖσι night *is spread* over them, Od.11.19; ἀὴρ τέταται μακάρων ἐπὶ ἔργοις Hes.*Op*.549; of light, αἴγλαν ἃ τέταται S.*Ph*.831 (lyr.), cf. Pl.*R*.616b; of sound, ἀμφὶ νῶτ' ἐτάθη πάταγος S.*Ant*.124 (lyr.); δίκτυα τ. X.*Cyn*.6.9; ψυχὴν διὰ παντός Pl.*Ti*.34b.

b. Gramm., *lengthen* a syllable, A.D.*Pron*.55.1:—Pass., ib. 27.25, cf. II. 1 fin.

4. *aim at, direct towards* a point, prop. from the bow, ἐπὶ Τροίᾳ τ. τὰ θεῶν ἀμάχητα βέλη S.*Ph*.198 (anap.): metaph., ἔς τινα τ. φόνον *aim, design* death to one, E.*Hec*.263 (but τ. φόνον *prolong* murder, Id.*Supp*.672); τ. λόγον εἴς τινα Pl.*Phd*.63a:—Pass., ἐς σὲ τ. γλῶσσα E.*Rh*.875; ἡ ἅμιλλα τέταται πρὸς τοῦτο Pl.*Phdr*.271a, cf. *Lg*.770d, *R*.581b.

II. *stretch out in length, lay*, ζυγὰ ἐπιπολῆς τ. Hdt.2.96:—Pass., *lie out at length, lie stretched*, ἐπὶ γαίῃ κεῖτο ταθείς Il.13.655; ἐν κονίῃσι τετάσθην, τέταντο, 4.536, 544; ταθεὶς ἐνὶ δεσμῷ *hanging stretched* in chains, Od.22.200; [φάσγανον] ὑπὸ λαπάρην τέτατο *hung along* or *by* his side, Il.22.307; διὰ .. αἰθέρος .. τέταται *extends*, Emp.135, cf. 100.2; τῶν ἐκ τῆς χώρας λεωφόρων εἰς τὴν πόλιν τεταμένων Pl.*Lg*.763c; φλὲψ .. διὰ τοῦ κοίλου τείνεται Arist.*HA*513[b]3: τεταμένος sts. becomes a mere Adj., *long*, αὐχένα .. τεταμένον τῇ φύσει, of birds, Id.*PA*692[b]20; in Gramm., of a *long* vowel, *PBouriant*8 i 1, 14.

2. *stretch* or *hold, out, present*, τινὰ ἐπὶ σθαγάν E.*Or*.1494 (lyr.); ἀσπίδα, δόρυ, *AP*7.147 (Arch.), 720 (Chaerem.); τὴν χεῖρά τινι or ἐπί τι, A.R.4.107, 1049:—Med., τείνεσθαι χέρε, γυῖα, δειρήν, *one's* hands, etc., Theoc.21.48, A.R.1.1009, 4.127, etc.; συὸς τέκος Id.4.705; ἑανούς ib. 1155.

3. *extend, lengthen*, of Time, τὸν μακρὸν τ. βίον A.*Pr*.537; (lyr.), cf. E.*Med*.670; αἰῶνα Id.*Ion*625; τόνδ' ἐτεινάτην λόγον A.*Ch*.510; μακροὺς τ. λόγους E.*Hec*.1177; τί μάτην τείνουσι βοήν*;* (where others interpr. it like τ. αὐδάν, v. supr. I. 2) Id.*Med*.201 (anap.); πολλὰ μὲν τάλαινα πολλὰ δ' αὖ σοφὴ .. μακρὰν ἔτεινας A.*Ag*.1296, cf. S.*Aj*.1040.

B. intr., of geographical position, *stretch out* or *extend*, παρ' ἣν (sc. λίμνην) τὸ .. ὄρος τείνει Hdt.2.6; τὸ πρὸς Λιβύης .. ὄρος ἄλλο τείνει ib. 8; τ. μέχρι .. Id.4.38; ἐς .. Id.7.113; ἐπὶ .. X.*Ages*.2.17; of a dress, ὑπὸ σφυροῖσι τ. E.*Ba*.936; of a mountain, ὑψόθι τ. A.R.2.354: of Time, ἡμερολεγδὸν τείνοντα χρόνον *dragging out* time, A.*Pers*.64 (anap.):—rarely so in Pass., ὄρος τεταμένον τὸν αὐτὸν τρόπον Hdt.2.8.

II. *exert oneself, struggle*, ἐναντία τισί Pl.*R*.492d; *press on, hasten*, οἱ δ' ἔτεινον ἐς πύλας E.*Supp*.720; δηλοῖ τοὖργον, οἷ τ. χρεών Id.*Or*.1129; τὸ μὴ τείνειν ἄγαν S.*Ant*.711; τ. ὥς τινα Ar.*Th*.1205; ἔτεινον ἄνω πρὸς τὸ ὄρος X.*An*.4.3.21; εὐθὺ Βαβυλῶνος Luc.*Nec*.6; τὴν ἐπὶ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ Id.*Icar*.22.

III. *extend to, reach*, ἐπὶ τὴν ψυχήν Pl.*Tht*.186c; ἐπὶ πᾶν Id.*Smp*.186b; of the veins *stretching* from one point to another, Arist.*HA*492[a]20, 513[a]2, al., cf. Pl.*Ti*.65c, Diog.Apoll.6.

2. *tend, refer, belong to*, τείνει ἐς σέ *it refers to, concerns* you, Hdt.6.109, cf. 7.135, E.*Ph*.435, *Hipp*.797, etc.; ποῖ τείνει καὶ εἰς τί*;* to what does it *tend?* Pl.*Cri*.47c, cf. *Tht*.163a, D.10.54; μηδαμόσε ἄλλοσε Pl.*R*.499a; πρός τι Id.*Smp*.188d, *Prt*.345b; ἐς ταὐτόν Id.*Cra*.439c.

3. τείνειν πρός τινα or τι, *come near to, to be like*, Id.*Tht*.169b, *Cra*.402c; ἐγγύς τι τείνειν τοῦ τεθνάναι Id.*Phd*.65a, cf. *R*.548d. (Cf. τανύω, Skt. *tanóli* 'stretch', Lat. *tendo*, etc.)

τεῖον· ποῖον, Κρῆτες, Hsch.: cf. ὀτεῖος (q.v;) and τέουτος (v. τοιοῦτος).

τεῖος, v. τέως sub fin.

τείρεα, τείρεσ, τείρεσ(σ)ιν, v. τέρας.

τείρω, impf. ἔτειρον, found only in pres. and impf. Act. and Pass., and in Aeol. pf. inf. Pass. τέτορθαι Hdn.Gr.2.69:—of the effects of pain, sorrow, etc., on body and mind, *oppress, distress, weaken*, τείρουσι (sc. ἡμᾶς or σε) μαρνάμενοι Il.6.255, cf. 8.102, 24.489; ἀλλά σε γῆρας τείρει 4.315; βέλεος δέ σε τείρει ἀκωκή 13.251; τεῖρε γὰρ αὐτὸν ἕλκος 16.510; ὀδυνάων αἵ νῦν μιν τείρουσι κατὰ φρένας 15.61, cf. Od.1.342; ἱδρὼς γάρ μιν ἔτειρεν Il.5.796; τεῖρε γὰρ αἰνῶς φωκάων .. ὀδμή Od.4.441; μιν ἔτειρεν ἔρος Hes.*Fr*.105;, νιν ἔρως ἔτειρεν Telest.1.6; κακαὶ τ. μέριμναι Mimn.1.7; ἐπεί με .. τύχαι τείρουσ᾽ Ἄτλαντος A.*Pr*.350; ὀδύνη με τ. E.*Rh*.799:—Pass., τείροντο δὲ νηλέϊ χαλκῷ Il.17.376; καμάτῳ τε καὶ ἱδρῷ ib. 745; ἔνδοθι θυμὸς ἐτείρετο πένθεϊ λυλρῷ 22.242; τείρετο δ᾽ αἰνῶς *she was* sore *distressed*, 5.352; τειρόμενοι, by war, 11.801, cf. 6.387, al.; ἕλκει -όμενον Pi.*P*.1.52; ἄχθεσι τ. Tyrt.6; ἐν .. κακῷ τείρει (2 sg. Pass.) ψυχὴν ἐξαπατηθείς Ar.*Lys*.960; Ἑρμιόνας δούλαν· ἇς ὕπο τειρομένα .. τάκομαι E.*Andr*.114 (lyr.).—Poet. word, used by Gal.14.632, Ael.*NA*14.11. (The other tenses are supplied by τέτρυμαι etc. from τρύω (not found before Call. in pres. or impf.), which may be cogn.)

τείρων, ωνος, ὁ, = Lat. *tiro*, *recruit*, *BCH*52.392 (Thasos), *PLips*.34.29 (iv A.D.), Keil-Premerstein *Dritter Bericht* p.87 (inc. loc.), etc.; cf. τίρων.

○ **τειρωνολογέω**, *recruit for the army*, *BE*1960.230 (*IGBulg*.517).

τειχάριον, τό, *wall*, in contemptuous sense, τειχάρια παλαιά *PRyl*.125.7 (i A.D.).

○ **τειχεσιπλήτης**, ου, ὁ, (πελάζω) only voc. -πλῆτα, *approacher of walls*, i.e. *stormer of cities*, epith. of Ares, Il.5.31, 455 (where -βλῆτα was read by Zenod. etc.): cf. δασπλῆτις Orph.*H*.65.2.

τειχέω, used by Hdt. for τειχίζω (which he also has), *build walls*, Hdt.1.99, al.: c. acc. cogn., τεῖχος τειχεῖν Id.9.7.

II. trans., *wall, fortify*, τὸν Ἰσθμόν Id.8.40, 9.8, cf. 5.23, al.

τειχήεις, εσσα, εν, = τειχιόεις, Il.2.646 as cited by Str.10.4.11.

○ **τειχήρης**, ες, *within walls, enclosed by walls*: hence, Aen.Tact.1.3, 23.4.

1. *beleaguered, besieged*, τειχήρεας ποιῆσαί τινας Hdt.1.162, cf. Th.2.101, 4.25; τ. γίγνεσθαι And.3.21; τ. εἶναι X.*HG*5.3.2, Plb.21.10.6, etc.; τ. μένοντες καθήμεθα D.H.6.50.

2. *walled, fortified*, LXXNu.13.20(19), De.9.1, al., Str.13.1.7; τ. τὴν φύσιν *firm* by nature, Philostr.*Her*.10.7.

3. τ. στέφανος, = *corona vallaris*, *BCH*28.425 (Arogos, ii A.D.).

○ **τειχητός**, ή, όν, *walled* or *fortified*, εἰς τὸν τειχητὸν [.. *Ath.Agora*xix P26.534 (iv B.C.)].

τειχίδιον, τό, Dim. of τεῖχος, Zonar.

○ **τειχίζω**, fut. Att. -ιῶ Th.6.97, D.6.14, 19.112: aor. ἐτείχισα Hdt.1.175: pf. τετείχικα D.19.112:—Med., fut. τειχιοῦμαι X.*Cyr*.6.1.19 (v.l. -ίσασθαι): aor. ἐτειχισάμην Th.1.11; Ep. ἐτειχίσσαντο Il.7.449: (τεῖχος):—*build a wall*, Ar.*Av*.838, Th.1.64, etc.: c. acc. cogn., τ. μακρὰ τείχη *build* them, Id.5.82;—Med., τεῖχος ἐτειχίσσαντο *they built them* a wall, Il.7.449, cf. Th.3.105, And.3.38 (ἐτειχίσαμεν codd.); ἔρυμα τῷ στρατοπέδῳ ἐτειχίσαντο Th.1.11:—Pass., *to be built*, πύργος τετείχισται Pi.*I*.5(4).44; ὕμνων θησαυρὸς τετείχισται Id.*P*.6.9.

2. *form a wall*, τῇ τῶν ἀσπίδων προβολῇ ὥσπερ τειχίσαντες Hdn.6.5.10.

II. trans., *wall, fortify*, ὄρος Hdt.1.175, etc.; τὸν Πειραιᾶ And.3.5; τὴν πόλιν, τὸν κρημνόν, Th.1.93, 6.101; στρατόπεδα δύο Id.3.6; λίθοις τ. τὴν πόλιν D.18.299; χαλκοῖς τείχεσι τὴν χώραν Aeschin.3.84; Μαγνησίαν D.1.22:—Med., τειχίζεσθαι τὸ χωρίον Th.4.3:—Pass., Ἀθηναῖοι ἐτειχίσθησαν Id.1.93; τὰ τετειχισμένα the *fortified parts*, Id.4.9; ἐτετείχιστο .. τὰ βασιλήϊα περιβόλῳ *stood enclosed* by a surrounding wall, Hdt.1.181: metaph., [Αἴγυπτον] τῷ Νείλῳ τετειχισμένην Isoc.11.12; ἀσφάλειαν τετειχισμένην ὅπλοις D.19.84, of non-physical protection, τὰ κοινὰ πράγματα τῇ τοῦ φιλανθρώπου θεοῦ χάριτι τειχίζεσθαι πεπιστεύκαμεν *Cod.Just*.1.3.42 pr.

τειχικὸς στέφανος, = Lat. *corona vallaris*, *Jahresh*.13.201 (Alabanda, ii A.D.), *IGRom*.3.230 (Pessinus).

τειχῐόεις, εσσα, εν, *high-walled*, of towns, Il.2.559, 646.

τειχίον, τό, *wall*, μέγα τ. αὐλῆς Od.16.165, 343: used of walls of buildings, not, like τεῖχος, of city-walls, v. *IG*1^2.373.258, Ar.*Ec*.497, *V*.1109, Th.6.66, 7.81, Aen.Tact.2.2, *PHal*.1.88, 91 (iii B.C.), etc.; of a wall as the *fence* of a field, X.*Eq*.3.7, *Eq.Mag*.6.5.

τειχῐσις, εως, ἡ, *the work of walling, wall-building*, Th.7.6, X.*HG*6.5.4.

τειχισμα, ατος, τό, *wall* or *fort*, E.*HF*1096 codd. (τυκ- is prob. cj.), Th.4.8, 115, etc.; Τυρσηνῶν τ. Πελασγικόν, of the wall of Athens, Call. in Διηγήσεις 4.1 (cf. Sch.).

○ **τειχισμός**, ὁ, = τείχισις, Th.5.82, 6.44, etc., *SEG*25.486 (Oropus, iii B.C.), *REG*101.14 (Xanthos, 206/5 B.C.).

τειχιστέον, *one must fortify*, Lib.*Thes*.2. tit.

τειχιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *builder, mason*, LXX4Ki.12.12(13); τῆς Τροίας Lib.*Thes*.2.2.

○ **τειχοδομέω**, *build a wall*, *APl*.4.279, Str.8.6.15, Poll.7.118. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *wall*, in pl., *IG*12(9).906.6 (Chalcis, iii A.D.).

2. *fortify with a wall*, Θήβη ἐτειχοδομήθη Sch.E.*Ph*.287.

τειχοδομία, ἡ, *building of walls*, *IPE*1^2.32 *B* 63 (Olbia, iii B.C.), Plu.*Nic*.18.

τειχοδομος, ον, (parox.), *building walls*, Man.4.291, Poll.1.161.

τειχοκαταλύτης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, *demolisher of walls*, Ctes.*Fr*.57.3.

τειχοκρᾰτέω, *gain possession of a wall*, Polyaen.4.2.18.

τειχολέτις, ιδος, ἡ, *destroyer of walls*, Simyl.ap.Plu.*Rom*.17.

○ **τειχομᾰχέω**, *fight the walls*, i.e. *conduct siege operations*, Hdt.9.70, Th.7.79, X.*HG*1.1.14, etc.; τ. τινί Ar.*Nu*.481; πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους Plu.*Alc*.28; τειχομαχεῖν δυνατοί skilled *in conducting sieges*, i.e. good engineers, Th.1.102: perh. of *defending a wall*, App.*Hisp*.92.

τειχομᾰχης, ου, Dor. **-ας,** ὁ, *storming walls, besieger*, τ. ἀνήρ Ar.*Ach*.570 (lyr.).

τειχομᾰχία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *battle with walls*, i.e. *siege*, Hdt.9.70, Jul.*Or*.2.65d: the twelfth book of the Iliad was so called, Pl.*Ion*539b.

τειχομᾰχικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for besieging*, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.480, Hdn.*Epim*.148.

τειχομᾰχος (parox.), ὁ, *defending a wall*, App.*Hisp*.93: but τ. σίδηρος *for demolishing walls*, Id.*BC*5.36: = *vinearius*, Lyd.*Mag*.1.46.

τειχομελής, ές, *walling by music*, of Amphion's lyre, *AP*9.216 (Honest.).

τειχοπόης, v. τειχοποιός II.

τειχοποιέω, *build walls* or *fortifications*, *IPE*1^2.418 (Chersonesus, i B.C./i A.D.), Poll.7.118:—**-ητέον,** Ph.*Bel*.84.4.

II. *hold the office of* τειχοποιός, Arg.2 D.18.

○ **τειχοποιης**, v. τειχοποιός.

τειχοποιία, ἡ, *building of walls* or *forts*, Aen.Tact.8.3, Ph.*Bel*.86.3 (pl.), al., D.S.13.35, J.*BJ*5.2.5, Plu.2.851a, *SEG*36.1277 (Edessa, iii A.D.).

τειχοποιικός (also **-ποϊκ-**), ή, όν, *for building walls*, τὰ -κά, name of a fund, *IG*2[2].244.31 (iv B.C.), *SIG*368.39 (*Milet*, iii B.C.).

τειχοποιός, ὁ, *builder of walls* or *forts*, Lyc.617, Luc.*Salt*.41, Poll.1.161, -ποίης *SEG*32.795 (Olbia, *c*.325/300 B.C.).

II. οἱ τ. at Athens and elsewhere, *officers chosen to repair the city-walls*, *IG*1[2].343.90 (prob.), 2[2].1660, al., *BMus.Inscr*.1005 (Cyzicus, iv B.C.), Docum.ap.D.18.55, Aeschin.3.24, Arist.*Pol*.1321[b]26, *SIG*577.82 (*Milet*, iii/ii B.C.):—also **-πόης**, acc. pl. -πόας, ib. 273.30 (ibid., iv B.C.).

τεῖχος, εος, τό, *wall*, esp. *city-wall*, Ἰλιόφι κλυτὰ τείχεα Il.21.295, cf. 446, Od.6.9, al.; of the *embankment* round the ships, τάφρος Δαναῶν καὶ τ. ὕπερθεν Il.12.4, cf. 25 sqq.; τ. ἐς ἀμφίχυτον (of heaped-up earth) 20.145; Κιμμέρια τ. *earthworks*, Hdt.4.12; but τ. λάϊνα E.*Tr*.1087 (lyr.), cf. Th.1.93, etc.; λίθοις οὓς ἔλιπον εἰς τὸ τ. ἀναλίσκοντες *IG*1[2].81.9; ξύλινον τεῖχος exceptionally, Orac.ap.Hdt.7.141, cf. 8.51, 9.65, Th.2.75, X.*HG*1.3.4, Orac.ap.Ar.*Eq*.1040 (Pi. uses this phrase for *a funeral pile*, *P*.3.38); τ. χάλκεον Od.10.3; τ. σιδηροῦν, τείχη χαλκᾶ καὶ ἀδαμάντινα, Ar.*Eq*.1046, Aeschin.3.84; τειχέων κιθῶνες coats *of walls*, i.e. walls one within the other, Hdt.7.139; τεῖχος ἐλαύνειν, v. ἐλαύνω III 2; τ. ἔδειμαν Il.7.436; οἰκοδομέειν Hdt.1.98, cf. Ar.*Av*.1132, etc. (τ. οἰκοδομήσασθαι to build oneself *walls*, Th.7.11); τ. ἄξειν Id.6.99; τὰ τ. στῆσαι D.20.74; τ. περιβάλλειν ταῖς πόλεσι Arist.*Pol*.1331[a]3; τ. περιβαλέσθαι build *walls* round one's city, Hdt.1.141, cf. Th.1.8, etc. (also τ. περιβαλέσθαι τὴν πόλιν Hdt.1.163:—hence Pass., τεῖχος περιβεβλημένος having a *wall* round it, Pl.*Tht*.174e; τείχη περιβεβλημένοι, of citizens, Arist.*Pol*.1331[a]8); but also νῆσον περιβάλλεσθαι τείχει surround one's island with *walls*, Pl.*Criti*.116a; τ. ῥήξασθαι breach the *wall*, Il.12.90, cf. 257; τεῖχος ἀναρρήξας 7.461; so in Prose, τ. διαιρεῖν, περιαιρέειν, κατελεῖν, κατασκάψαι, etc., Th.2.75, Hdt.6.46, 48, Th.4.109, etc.

2. τὰ μακρὰ τ., at Athens, lines of wall connecting the city-wall (ὁ περίβολος) and the harbours, Th.2.13; they were called respectively τὸ βόρειον or Peiraic, and τὸ νότιον or Phaleric wall (Pl.*R*.439e, Aeschin.2.173, 174), cf. σκέλος II: an intermediate wall (τὸ διὰ μέσου τ. Pl.*Grg*.455e) ran parallel to the northern, which was therefore called also τὸ ἔξωθερ, Th.2.13: the quarter inside the walls is sts. called τὸ μακρὸν τ. *Long Wall*, And.1.45.

II. *fortification, castle, fort*, Pi.*Fr*.213, Hdt.3.14, 91, etc.

III. *walled, fortified town* or *city*, Id.9.41, 115, X.*Cyr*.7.5.13, etc.

IV. *wall* of a temple, *PEleph*.20.52 (iii B.C.); of a house, *PHamb*.15.8 (iii A.D.), *PStrassb*.9.8 (iv A.D.), etc. (Cf. Skt. *dehmi* 'anoint, smear, plaster', Goth. *digan* 'mould, create (= πλάσσω)' *daigs* 'dough', Lat. *fingo, figura*, Osc. *feíhúss* 'walls', etc.)

τειχοσεισμοποιός, όν, *causing earthquakes destructive of walls*, *PMag*.4.183.

τειχοσκοπία, ἡ, *looking from the walls*: name given to a scene in the third book of the Iliad, Sch.E.*Ph*.88.

τειχοφῠλᾰκέω, *watch* or *guard the walls*, D.H.4.16, Plu.*Crass*.27, Polyaen.7.11.5.

τειχοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *one that has the guard of the walls*, Hdt.3.157, Plu.2.694c: pl., Polyaen.8.23.6, App.*Mith*.32.

τειχύδριον, τό, Dim. of τεῖχος, X.*HG*2.1.28.

τειχωμα, ατος, τό, gloss on φραγμός, *AB*314:—in Plb.4.63.2, τε χώμασιν is now restored.

τειχωτός, ή, όν, = τειχικός, στέφανος *CIL*3 (Supp.).13648 (Amastris), etc.

τείως, Adv., Ep. for τέως (q.v.).

τέκε, τεκεῖν, v. τίκτω.

τεκεκτόνος, ον, f.l. for τεκοκτόνος in Orph.*L*.315.

τεκμαίρομαι, fut. τεκμᾰροῦμαι X.*Cyr*.4.3.21: aor. ἐτεκμηράμην Antipho 5.81, etc., Ep. τεκμ- Od.10.563: (τέκμαρ):—*mark out, indicate, designate*, esp. of the gods, ἐπεὶ τάδε γ' ὧδε θεοὶ κακὰ τεκμήραντο Il.6.349; Κρονίδης .. κακὰ .. τεκμαίρεται ἀμφοτέροισιν 7.70; πόλεμον, δίκην τισὶ τ. .. [Ζεύς], Hes.*Op*.229, 239: generally, of any person in authority, *appoint*, πομπὴν δ' ἐς τόδ' ἐγὼ τεκμαίρομαι, ὄφρ' ἐῢ εἰδῇς, αὔριον ἔς I *am arranging* your departure for to-morrow, Od.7.317; ἄλλην δ' ἧμιν ὁδὸν τεκμήρατο Κίρκη 10.563; ἐν οἷς ἂν (sc. τόποις) νομοφύλακες .. τεκμηράμενοι ἕδρας πρεπούσας, ὅρους θῶνται τῶν ὠνίων Pl.*Lg*.849e; of a prophet, τότε τοι τεκμαίρομ' ὄλεθρον Od.11.112: c. inf., *settle with oneself*, i.e. *design, purpose* to do, *h.Ap*.285, A.R.4.559.

II. after Hom. almost always, *judge from signs and tokens, estimate*, προσβάσεις πύργων E.*Ph*.180; κύματα, φύλλα, A.R.4.217: abs., *form a judgement* or *conjecture*, ὡς ἀνθρώποις τεκμαίρεσθαι (sc. δέδοται) Alcmaeon1; τέτταρσιν ὀφθαλμοῖς X.*Cyr*.4.3.2.1; λέγουσι περὶ αὐτοῦ τεκμαιρόμενοι *by conjecture*, Id.*Mem*.1.4.1.

2. the ground on which the judgment or conjecture is founded is commonly added in the dat., ἐμπύροις τεκμαίρεσθαι *to judge by* the burnt-offering, Pi.*O*.8.3; τεκμαίρομαι ἔργοισιν Ἡρακλέος Id.*Fr*.169.4; τ. τοῖσι νῦν ἔτι ἐοῦσι Πελασγῶν Hdt.1.57; τοῖσι ἐμφανέσι τὰ μὴ γινωσκόμενα τ. *judge of* the unknown *by* the known, Id.2.33, cf. 7.16.γ'; ἔργῳ κοὐ λόγῳ τ. A.*Pr*.338; τὰ καινὰ τοῖς πάλαι S.*OT*916; τοῖς παροῦσι τἀφανῆ E.*Fr*.574; τοὺς .. περιεσομένους τοῖς ξύμπασι σημείοισι *by* all the symptoms, Hp.*Prog*.24, cf. *Acut*.68; τὰ μέλλοντα τοῖς γεγενημένοις Isoc.4.141; κατὰ [τὴν αἴσθησιν] .. τὸ ἄδηλον τῷ λογισμῷ τ. Epicur.*Ep*.1.p.6 U.; περὶ τῶν μελλόντων τοῖς ἤδη γεγενημένοις Isoc.6.59; also τ. τὰ μέλλοντ' ἐκ τῶν γεγενημένων Din.1.33, cf. X.*Mem*.4.1.2, Pl.*Smp*.204c, Gal.6.470; ἀφ' αὑτοῦ τὴν νόσον τ. Ar.*V*.76, cf. Th.4.123, X.*Mem*.3.5.6, Pl.*Phd*.108a, *R*.409a, 501b; τ. ἀπὸ τούτων εἰς τὰ ἄλλα Id.*Tht*.206b; εἴ τι δεῖ τ. πρὸς τὸν ἄλλον αὐτοῦ τρόπον D.27.22; πόθεν τοῦτο τεκμαίρῃ; Pl.*Cri*.44a, cf. *Phdr*.235c, *R*.433b: rarely c. gen., τ. κατηγορίας οὐ προγεγενημένης *from* the fact that .., Th.3.53; τ. τῷ πυρὶ τῆς ὁδοῦ *judge of* the road by the fire, App.*BC*5.87, cf. 45, *Mith*.5, Arat.1129, 1154; τ. τοῦ δένδρου πρὸς τὴν ναῦν *estimate* the tree with reference to .., Philostr.*Im*.2.17, cf. *VA*1.22.

3. c. acc. et inf., τ. τοῦτο οὕτως ἕξειν ἐκ τοῦδε X.*Cyr*.8.1.28, cf. Pl.*R*.578c, Gal.6.588, *PRyl*.74.5 (ii A.D.); also folld. by a relat. Particle, τεκμαιρόμενος ὅτι .. *taking as an indication* the fact that .., Th.1.1, cf. X.*Lac*.8.2; ὡς μέγα .. τὴν Αἴτνην ὄρος εἶναίφασι, τεκμαίρου *guess* how great .., Pl.Com.37; τ. εἰ .. *to be uncertain* whether .., *AP*12.177 (Strat.).

4. *recognize*, ὄπα κούρης A.R.4.73; Ἀλέξανδρον *APl*.4.121.

III. *indicate* (to an observer), show, ὁλκόν, οὖρον (= ὅρον) D.P.101, 135, 178; πόμα Nic.*Al*.105, τοῦ μὲν ὑπὲρ κυνόδοντε δύω χροῒ τεκμαίρονται ἰὸν ἐρευγόμενοι id.*Th*.231.

B. Act. τεκμαίρω only in post-Hom. Poets, *show by a sign* or *token, make proof of*, τεκμαίρει χρῆμ' ἕκαστον circumstance *proves* the man, Pi.*O*.6.73; τεκμαίρει .. ἰδεῖν *gives signs* [for men] to see, Id.*N*.6.8; ἀλλά μοι .. τέκμηρον, ὅ τι μ' ἐπαμμένει παθεῖν A.*Pr*.605 (lyr.); κελεύθους *indicate* them, Nic.*Th*.680; τ. ἀοιδήν *guide* it .., Arat.18.

τέκμαρ, Ep. **τέκμωρ** (so always in Hom., A.R.3.493, etc., Opp.*H*.4.26, Q.S.3.503, etc., Synes.Hymn.1.491; sp. τέκμορ *SEG*31.1203 (Rom.imp.)), τό, indecl.:—*fixed mark* or *boundary, goal, end* (= πέρας, κατὰ τὴν ἀρχαίαν γλῶσσαν, Arist.*Rh*.1357[b]9), ἵκετο τέκμωρ he reached the *goal*, Il.13.20; τοῖο μὲν .. εὕρετο τέκμωρ for this he found *an end*, i.e. devised *a remedy*, 16.472; εἰς ὅ κε τ. Ἰλίου εὕρωσιν

7.30; οὐδέ τι τέκμωρ εὑρέμεναι δύνασαι Od.4.373, cf. 466: Pi., either *end, termination*, τέκμαρ αἰῶνος *Fr*.165; or *end, object, purpose*, *P*.2.49.

2. *fixed line* of separation, δειλῶν τε καὶ ἐσθλῶν τ. ἐναργές Hes.*Fr*.164; a principle in Alcman's cosmology, τέκμωρ Alcm.5 *fr*.2 ii 14 sqq. P., v. *CQ*NS13.155-6.

II. *sure sign* or *token* of some high and solemn kind, as Zeus says that his nod is ἐξ ἐμέθεν μέγιστον τέκμωρ, *the highest, surest pledge* I can give, Il.1.526; σαφὲς τ. Pi.*N*.11.44; of the moon, as *a sign* in the heavens, τ. δὲ βροτοῖς .. τέτυκται *h.Hom*.32.13, cf. A.R.1.499, 3.1002, etc.; ἦν δ' οὐδὲν αὐτοῖς οὔτε χείματος τ. οὔτ' .. ἦρος A.*Pr*.454; ἔστι τῶνδέ σοι τ.*;* Id.*Ag*.272, cf. 315; τἀνδρὸς ἐκφανὲς τ. Id.*Eu*.244; τῆσδ' ἀφίξεως τ. Id.*Supp*.483; κυνὸς .. σῆμα, ναυτίλοις τ. E.*Hec*.1273.—Poet. word, used also in the Ion. Prose of Hp. and Aret. for *symptom*, esp. *pathognomic symptom*, Hp.*Mul*.2.123, Aret.*SA*2.2, al.

τέκμαρσις, εως, ἡ, *judging from signs*: esp. Medic., *judging* or *determining from symptoms*, Hp.*Acut*.2: generally, οὐ δικαίαν τέκμαρσιν ἔχει τὸ ἐκφοβῆσαι affords no just *ground for inference* so as to alarm us, Th.2.87; τὴν τ. ποιεῖσθαι ἔκ τινος, = τεκμαίρεσθαι, D.H.7.71; τ. ἔχειν to have its *interpretation*, of a dream, D.C.47.46.

II. *skill in determining, insight*, γυαικείᾳ τεκμάρσει D.H.1.78.

τέκμαρτέος, α, ον, *to be determined*, πρός τι according to .., Aret.*CA*1.1.

II. τεκμαρτέον, *one must determine*, τινί τι Hp.*Off*.15; *one must judge, estimate*, Archig.ap.Orib.46.27.1.

τέκμαρτικός, ή, όν, *skilled in determining, sagacious*, condemned by Poll.9.152.

τέκμαρτός, ή, όν, *possible to be determined*, πρὸς εἶδος .. οὐδὲν προσιδόντι τεκμαρτόν Cratin.260 (hex.).

τεκμήριον, τό, (τεκμαίρομαι) = τέκμαρ II (cf. Arist.*Rh*.1357[b]8, 9), a *sure sign* or *token*, Hdt.2.13, 9.100, etc.; τεκμηρίοισιν ἐξ οἰμωγμάτων A.*Ag*.1366; καὶ μὴν στίβοι γε, δεύτερον τ. Id.*Ch*.205; θανόντος πίστ' ἔχων τ. S.*El*.774; ἐμφανῆ τ. ib. 1109; ἀσφαλὲς τ. E.*Rh*.94; ταῦτα δὴ πάντα τ. ὅτι .. Hp.*VM*8: Medic., a *sure symptom*, Id.*Prog*.25, Sor.1.33, Gal.18(2).306.

2. simply *sign, symbol*, τοῦ φιλαποδήμου Sor.*Vit.Hippocr*.12.

II. *proof* (properly of an argumentative kind, opp. direct evidence, Is.4.12, 8.6), A.*Eu*.485, Pl.*Tht*.158b, al.; opp. τὰ εἰκότα, Antipho 2.4.10; but οὐκ εἰκότα τ. Id.4.4.2; τ. δίκαιον Id.1.10; τ. τινός *proof* of a thing, A.*Eu*.662, Ar.*Av*.482, etc.; τ. δὲ τοῦδε τὸν Ὅμηρον λαβέ (i.e. the case of Homer) Philem.97.5; also τ. περὶ τῶν μελλόντων And.3.2, cf. Pl.*Tht*.185b; τ. τινὸς δοῦναι, παρασχέσθαι, A.*Pr*.826, X.*Ages*.6.1; λέξω A.*Eu*.447; δείξω, ἐπιδείξω, ἀποδεῖξαι, ib. 662, *Supp*.53 (lyr.), Pl.*Tht*.158b; τ. ἀποφαίνειν περὶ σοφίας Id.*Hp.Ma*.283a; ἔχειν A.*Supp*.271.

2. τεκμήριον δέ as an independent clause, *now the proof of it is this* (which follows), *take this as a proof*, Th.2.39, D.20.10, etc.; more fully, τ. δέ μοι τούτου τόδε· αἱ μὲν γὰρ φαίνονται κτλ. Hdt.2.58; τ. δὲ τούτου καὶ τόδε· παρὰ μὲν Κύρου κτλ. X.*An*.1.9.29; χρῆσθαι τεκμηρίῳ ὅτι .. (ὅτι introducing the reason, not the fact) And.1.24, cf. Lyc.30.15.

3. in the Logic of Aristotle, *demonstrative proof*, opp. to the fallible σημεῖον and εἰκός, *Pr*.70[b]2, Rh.1357[b]4, 1402[b]19, cf. Phld.*Rh*.1.369 S.

τεκμήριόω, *prove positively*, Th.1.3, D.H.1.89, etc.; Ὅμηρος .. εἴ τῳ ἱκανὸς τεκμηριῶσαι if he seem a sufficient voucher, Th.1.9; τοσαῦτα ἐτεκμηρίωσεν ὅτι .. thus much *evidence he gave* to the fact that .., Id.3.104; of symptoms, *indicate*, Orib.*Syn*.9.43:—Pass., *to be proved*, τισι *by* facts, D.C.75.13.

II. later in Med., *draw inferences*, Phld.*D*.3.8, Ph.2.505, A.D.*Pron*.87.7; ἀπότινων Phld.*Sign*.*Fr*.2.

τεκμήριώδης, ες, *of the nature of a* τεκμήριον, Arist.*Rh*.1403[a]11. Adv. -δῶς *Placit*.4.9.17.

τεκμήριωμα, ατος, τό, *proof*, f.l. in Gal.*UP*5.3.

τεκμήριωσις, εως, ἡ, *proof*, Arr.*An*.4.7.5, 5.4.2.

τεκμορεῖοι ζένοι, *an association who pledged their loyalty* to the Emperor, prob. against Christianity, *Papers of Amer. School at Athens*3 No.370.

τεκμορεύω, *give the sign* of loyalty, *CR*19.420, *JHS*32.123, al. (Antioch in Pisidia), *Supp.Epigr*.2.750 (Pisidia).

τέκμωρ, v. τέκμαρ.

τεκνίδιον [νῐ], τό, Dim. of τέκνον, *little child*, Ar.*Lys*.889.

τεκνίον, τό, = foreg., Trag. (or Com.) *Adesp.* in *PLit.Lond*.84, Ev.Jo.13.33, 1Ep.Jo.4.4, Luc.Epigr.50, Hld.7.12, *PFlor*.365.15 (iii A.D.), *POxy*.1766.14 (iii A.D.).

τεκνογέννητος, ον, *of childbirth*, πόνοι *Supp.Epigr*.3.400.8 (Delph., iii B.C.).

τεκνογονέω, *bear young, bear children*, *AP*9.22 (Phil.), 1Ep.Ti.5.14.

τεκνογονία, ἡ, *child-bearing*, Arist.*HA*582[a]28 (pl.), 1Ep.Ti.2.15, Gal.15.49.

τεκνογονος (parox.), ον, *bearing children*, A.*Th*.928.

τεκνοδαίτης, ου, ὁ, (δαίω (B), δαίνυμι) *devouring his children*, Orac.ap.Paus.8.42.6.

τεκνοδότης, ου, ὁ, *children-giving*, [κλῆρος] Vett.Val.122.23.

τεκνοεις, v. τεκνοῦς.

° **τεκνοθεσία**, ἡ, *placing in adoption*, *PZen.Col*.58.9 (iii B.C.), παρὰ Ἰσιδώρας τῆς Ἀπολλωνίο(υ) .. κατὰ δὲ τεκνοθεσίαν Διονυσίο(υ) *POxy*.3271.4 (i A.D.).

τεκνοθρεπτος, ὁ, *foster-child*, *TAM*2.431 (Patara).

τεκνοκτονέω, *murder children*, Hld.10.12, Charito2.9.

τεκνοκτονία, ἡ, *child-murder*, Ph.2.318 (pl.), J.*BJ*1.27.3, Plu.2.998e, Charito2.10.

τεκνοκτονος (parox.), ον, *murdering children*, μύσος (of a person) E.*HF*1155, cf. Ph.2.82, J.*Ap*.2.24, Hld.10.16.

τεκνολέτειρα, ἡ, *having lost one's young*, of the nightingale, S.*El*.107 (anap.).

τέκνον, τό, (τίκτω,—οὐκ ἔστι μήτηρ ἡ κεκλημένου τέκνου τοκεύς, τροφὸς δὲ .. A.*Eu*.658), *child*, ἄλοχοι καὶ νήπια τέκνα Il.2.136, al.; πατρὸς σωφροσύνη μέγιστον τέκνοις παράγγελμα Democr.208, cf. 222; τέκνα καὶ γυναῖκες Hdt.1.164, 2.30, *SIG*569.10 (Cos, iii B.C.), al., Plb.2.58.9, 9.39.3; γυναῖκες καὶ τ. Hdt.6.19, al., Plb.5.78.1 (cf. 10.34.3), *SIG*633.46 (Milet., ii B.C.), *BGU*1811.5 (i B.C.), etc.: the sg. is used by Hom. only in voc., as a form of address from elders to their youngers, *my son, my child*, sts. with masc. Adj., φίλε τέκνον Il.22.84, Od.2.363, al.: the relat. Pron. or Participle sts. follows in masc. or fem., Pi.*Fr*.171, E.*Supp*.12 sq., *Tr*.740:—the word is used in Prose at Cyrene, *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.160, and Epidaurus, *IG*4^2(1).122.82 (iv B.C.), al., but is rarer than παῖς in Att. Prose, Lys.2.74, 11.10, 12.96, D.11.9, Din.1.109; freq. in X., Lac.1.8, al., also Arist., *Pol*.1253[b]7, al., and later, *PPetr*.3p.237 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.620.9 (iii B.C.), LXXGe.3.16, al., *PAmh*.2.35.55 (ii B.C.), Plb. (v. supr.); rare in Com. exc. in paratragoedic passages, Ar.*Ach*.891, al.; in Trag. it

is generally used with espec. reference to the mother, ὦ τέκνον Νηρῇδος, ὦ παῖ Πηλέως E.*IA*896 (troch.); Ἀγαμέμνονος παῖ (sic. codd.) καὶ Κλυταιμήστρας τέκνον Id.*IT*238.

2. of animals, *young*, Od.16.217, Il.2.311, 12.170, al., A.*Th*.292 (lyr.), Hdt.2.66, 3.102, 109, X.*Cyr*.4.1.17, Arist.*GA*753a8, etc.

3. metaph., flowers are γαίας τέκνα A.*Pers*.618; birds αἰθέρος τέκνα E.*El*.897; frogs λιμναῖα κρηνῶν τ. Ar.*Ra*.211, etc. [The penult. is long in Hom.; it is occasionally long in Trag. (e.g. S.*Ph*.249, 260, 875, 914), but much more freq. short, as always in old Com., e.g. Ar.*Lys*.7, Th.469, al., except in mock Tragic passages, e.g. Ar.*V*.1518 (lyr.); but sts. long in later Com., Antiph.163.6.]

τεκνοπαράδοτος, v. τεχνοπαράδοτος.

τεκνοποιέω, in Act., of the woman, *bear children*, in Med., of the man, *beget them*, cf. X.*Mem*.2.2.4 and 5; μὴ τεκνοποιεῖσαι ἐξ ἔλλης γυναικός *PEleph*.1.9 (iv B.C.) (but D.S. reverses this usage, cf. 1.73, 4.29); Med., of both parents, *breed children*, X.*Mem*.4.4.22 sq., Arist.*HA*585b10; in Med., also, *have children begotten for one*, X.*Lac*.1.7, LXXGe.16.2, 30.3, *POxy*.465.154 (ii A.D.).

II. Med., of birds, Arist.*HA*597a11.

III. Med., *adopt* a child, *UPZ*4.5 (ii B.C.).

τεκνοποιησις, εως, ἡ, = τεκνοποιία, Sch.Il.11.243.

τεκνοποιητικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the begetting* or *bearing of children*: ἡ -κή (sc. κοινωνία or ἀρχή), as a subdivision of οἰκονομική, Arist.*Pol*.1253b10 (s.v.l.).

° **τεκνοποιία**, ἡ, *begetting* or *bearing of children*, X.*Mem*.1.4.7, Lac.1.3, Arist.*EN*1162a19, *Pol*.1265a40, 1270a40, Sor.1.87: of animals, Arist.*HA*589a3; of birds, Plu.2.966d; *PPanop*.28.5 (A.D. 329).

II. *adoption*, *Gloss*.

τεκνόποινος, ον, *child-avenging*, μῆνις A.*Ag*.155 (lyr.).

τεκνόποιός, όν, of the wife, *child-bearing*, Hdt.1.59, 5.40; of the husband, *child-begetting*, E.*Tr*.853 (lyr.): τὰ τ. ἀφροδίσια *legitimate* sexual intercourse, opp. to unnatural crimes, X.*Hier*.1.29.

τεκνόραίστης, ου, ὁ, *child-destroyer*, Lyc.38.

τεκνόσπορία, ἡ, *begetting of children*, *AP*7.568 (Agath.).

τεκνόσπορικός, ή, όν, *favourable to the begetting of children*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.5(1).179.

τεκνόσπόρος, ον, *begetting children*, Aristid. Quint.3.21, Man.4.597, 6.540.

τεκνόσσόος, ον, *driving forth his sons*, of Agenor, Nonn.*D*.3.322.

τεκνόστοργής, ές, *full of filial affection*, *TAM*2.235 (Sidyma).

τεκνότροφέω, *rear children*, Epicur.*Fr*.525, *IG*12(5).655.8 (Syros, ii/iii A.D.); of animals, *rear young ones*, Arist.*HA*625b20.

τεκνότροφία, ἡ, *rearing of children*, Democr.275, v.l. for τεκνώσεις in Plu.*Comp*.Lyc.*Num*.3 (pl.).

2. of animals, *rearing of young*, Arist.*HA*562b23.

° **τεκνότρόφος**, ον, *bringing up children*, ἀνὴρ ἀξιόλογος καὶ τ. *IG*12(7).394.5 (Amorgos); prob. subst. in *GVI*977.8 (Mauretania, ii/iii A.D.).

τεκνότρώκτης, ου, ὁ, *eating his children*, *An.Par*.3.103.

τεκνουργία, ἡ, = τεκνοποιία, Tz.*H*.4.346.

τεκνοῦς, οῦσσα, οῦν, contr. for τεκνόεις, εσσα, εν, *having children*, ἄνανδρος ἢ τεκνοῦσσα (Brunck for τεκνοῦσα or τεκοῦσα) S.*Tr*.308 (v. παιδοῦς); οἶνον, ὃς .. τὰς γυναῖκας τεκνούσσας ποιεῖ Thphr.*HP*9.18.10, as cited by Ath.1.31f (τεκνούσας codd.Ath., ἀτέκνους codd.Thphr.); αἱ τεκνοῦσαι, opp. αἱ ἀειπάρθενοι, D.C.56.10 codd.

τεκνοφᾰγία, ἡ, *devouring of children*, Luc.*Salt*.80.

° **τεκνοφάγος** [ᾰ], ον, *eating his children*, Κρόνος *JHS*30.262 (Pamphyl.), prob. ib. 32.275 (ibid.), *SEG*31.1285 (Pisidia, Rom.imp.), Thphl.Ant.*Autol*.1.9.3, 3.3.16.

τεκνοφονέω, *murder children*, *APl*.4.141.6 (Phil.), *AP*9.345 (Leon. Alex., nisi leg. ἐτεκνοφόνα 'liberorum caedem meditabatur'), etc.

τεκνοφόνος, ον, *child-murdering*, LXXWi.14.23.

τεκνόω, *furnish* or *stock with children*, τ. πόλιν παισί E.*HF*7:—Pass., *to be furnished with children*, i.e. *to have them*, ἐξ οὗ 'τεκνώθη Λάϊος Id.*Ph*.868; ἀπελευθέρας ἀστοῦ τετεκνωμένης ἐξ Αἰγυπτίου *PGnom*.134 (ii A.D.).

II. *engender, procreate children*; in Act., commonly of the man, *beget them*, Hes.*Fr*.138, E.*Ph*.19, *Hel*.1146 (lyr.); νύμφης *from* a bride, Id.*Med*.805, cf. *Stud.Ital*.2.382 (Itanus): metaph., Ὀρφεὺς χέλυν ἐτέκνωσε Tim.*Pers*.235 (for τεκνοῦσα in S.*Tr*.308, v. τεκνοῦς):—Med., of the female, *bear children*, ἀρχὴ ταῖς γυναιξὶ τοῦ τεκνοῦσθαι κιὰ τοῖς ἄρρεσι τοῦ τεκνοῦν Arist.*HA*585a34: metaph., ὄλβος τεκνοῦται it *has offspring*, A.*Ag*.754; μυρίας ὁ μυρίος χρόνος τεκνοῦται νύκτας ἡμέρας τε S.*OC*618; χθὼν ἐτεκνώσατο φάσματ' ὀνείρων E.*IT*1262 (lyr.):—but Med. is used of the man in Id.*Med*.574, *BCH*1.599 (Delph., iv B.C.), Orph.*H*.29.7; of both parents, E.*Supp*.1087; and Act. of both parents, Arist.*GA*715b10, al.; τεκνώσασα μετ' αὐτοῦ *CIG*4179 (Pontus); ἡ τεκνώσασα Sor.1.87:—Pass., *to be born*, Pi.*I*.1.17: metaph., μὴ καὶ τεκνωθῇ δυσφορώτερος γόος A.*Th*.657; νόμοι .. δι' αἰθέρα τεκνωθέντες S.*OT*867 (lyr.); γάμον τεκνοῦντα καὶ τεκνούμενον, i.e. a marriage *where husband and son are one*, ib. 1215 (lyr.); αὐτὴ δὲ τεκοῦσ' ὑπὸ τῆσδε τεκνοῦται Theodect.4.2 (hex.).

III. in Pass. also, *to be adopted*, D.S.4.67.

° **τεκνωμα**, ατος, τό, *child*: metaph., τ. τοῦ πόνου κλέος fame *the child* of toil, A.*Fr*.315; Dosiad.*Ara*4.

τεκνωσις, εως, ἡ, *begetting, bearing*, τέκνωσιν ποιέσθαι to have children, Th.2.44; γίγνεται ἡ τ. τινός Agathocl.2; τὴν τ. ποιεῖσθαι, of birds, Arist.*HA*618a26.

II. *adoption*, D.S.4.39.

τεκοκτόνος, ον, = τεκνοκτόνος, v. τεκεκτόνος.

τέκος, εος, τό, Ep. dat. pl. τέκεσσι Il.5.71, al., τεκέεσσι 3.160, al.:—poet. for τέκνον, 18.63, 24.36, al., Hes.*Sc*.216, al.; as a term of endearment from elders to their youngers, φίλον τέκος Il.9.437, 444, etc.: also in Alc.*Supp*.10.7, Pi.*I*.6(5).30, B.6.13, al., A.*Th*.203, 677, E.*HF*439, *Hec*.475 (mostly lyr.).

2. of animals, Il.8.248: esp. in pl. *the young*, 12.222, al., Ar.*Pl*.292.

3. metaph., δυσσεβίας μὲν ὕβρις τέκος A.*Eu*.534 (lyr.).

τέκταινα, ἡ, fem. of τέκτων, Hes.*Th*.ap.Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.257; γείνεό μοι τέκταινα βίου Call.*Fr.anon*.290, cf. Eust.1129.20.

τεκταίνομαι, S.*Fr*.867, etc.: fut. τεκτᾰνοῦμαι Ar.*Lys*.674: aor. ἐτεκτηνάμην E.*IT*951, etc., Ep. τεκτήνατο Il.5.62:—prop. of a carpenter. *frame*, νῆας Il. l.c., cf. Ar. l.c.: abs., *do joiner's work*, as opp. to smiths' work, ἕτερος δὲ χαλκεύει τις, ὁ δὲ τ. Id.*Pl*.163; μηδεὶς χαλκεύων ἅμα τεκταινέσθω Pl.*Lg*.846e, cf. X.*Mem*.4.2.22; opp. πλάττω, Arist.*GA*730^{b}30.

2. of other artificers, τ. χέλυν *h.Merc*.25; τάφον Call.*Jov*.9; τέλεον αὐτὸν [τὸν κόσμον] ἐτεκτήνατο Pl.*Ti*.33b; ὁ τεκταινόμενος *the maker*, ib. 28c.

3. metaph., *devise, plan, contrive*, esp. by craft or cunningly (cf. συντεκταίνομαι), λόγος σύγκολλα τἀμφοῖν ἐς μέσον τ. *fits and frames together*, S.*Fr*.867; σιγῇ δ' ἐτεκτήναντ' ἀπόφθεγκτόν μ' *they kept* me from speech of them, E.*IT*951; πᾶν ἐπ' ἐμοὶ τεκταινέσθω (sc. Cleon) Ar.*Ach*.660; τ. μαθήματα Pl.*Sph*.224d, cf. *Ti*.91a; ἐπέων κόσμον Democr.21, cf. Phld.*Rh*.2.49 S.

II. later, Act. **τεκταίνω** in same senses, τ. κακά, δόλους, LXXPr.14.22, 26.24; ἀργύριον ib. Ba.3.18: abs., ib. Ps.128(129).3; cf. A.R.2.381, 3.592, Luc.*Jud.Voc*.12, Hierocl.*in CA*1p.421 M., *AP*6.80 (Agath.); ζῴδια τεκταίνοντα Hero *Aut*.24.1: even Att. writers have the part. τεκταινόμενα in pass. sense, ταυτί μ' οὐκ ἐλάνθανε τ. τὰ πράγματ' Ar.*Eq*.462; τὰ ὕστερον τ. D.34.48.

Τεκταῖον, τό, place-name in Delos, *IG*11(2).156 *A* 57, al. (iii B.C.); cf. the sculptor **Τεκταῖος,** Paus.2.32.4, 9.35.3.

τεκτόναρχος, ον, of a Muse, *chief of the builders of verse*, S.*Fr*.159.

τεκτόνεῖον, τό, *workshop of a carpenter*, Aeschin.1.124, *Inscr.Délos*1417 *B* ii 163 (ii B.C.), *Gloss*.

τεκτόνεύω, = τεκταίνομαι, *do joiners' work*, Hero *Aut*.25.1, Artem.1.51, *Gloss*.

τεκτονέω, = foreg., Ph.1.398.

τεκτονία, ἡ, *carpentry*, Thphr.*HP*5.7.6 (dub.), *AP*15.14 (Theoph.).

τεκτονικός, ή, όν, *practised* or *skilled in building*, Pl.*Grg*.460b: as Subst., *a good carpenter* or *builder*, Id.*R*.443c, etc.; as opp. to a smith (χαλκευτικός), X.*Mem*.1.1.7: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *joiners' work, carpentry*, freq. in Pl., *Plt*.280c, al.; as opp. to smiths' work (χαλκεία, ἡ χαλκευτική), Id.*Prt*.324e, X.*Oec*.1.1, cf. D.L.3.100: τὸ -κόν *skill in carpentry*, Pl.*Cra*.416d.

2. *of* or *for a joiner* or *carpenter*, ὄργανα Id.*Epin*.975c; χρεία Thphr.*HP*5.1.12; κόλλα Gal.12.829, *CPHerm*.p.77 (iii A.D.); τὰ τ. *joinery*, *PMich.Zen*.38.55 (iii B.C.); κεφάλαιον τεκτονικοῦ prob. in *IG*1^{2}.374.140.

τεκτονουργός· ἀρχιτέκτων, Hsch. (prob. f.l. for -αρχος).

τεκτονόχειρ, gen. χειρος, ὁ, ἡ, *with the hand of a* τέκτων, Orph.*Fr*.179.

τεκτοσύνη, ἡ, *the art of a joiner, carpentry*, ἀνὴρ εὖ εἰδὼς τεκτοσυνάων Od.5.250; ἄτιμον χέρα τεκτοσύνας hand unhonoured *in its art*, E.*Andr*.1015 (lyr.): metaph., τε. ἐπέων *AP*7.159 (Nicarch.).

° **τέκτων**, ονος, ὁ, (fem. in A.*Ag*.1406, E.*Med*.409), *worker in wood, carpenter, joiner*, τέκτονες ἄνδρες, οἵ οἱ ἐποίησαν θάλαμον καὶ δῶμα καὶ αὐλήν Il.6.315, cf. Sapph.91; τέκτονος υἱόν, Ἁρμονίδεω .. ὃς καὶ Ἀλεξάνδρῳ τεκτήνατο νῆας ἐΐσας Il.5.59; νηῶν, δούρων τ., Od.9.126, 17.384, cf. 19.56, 21.43; [πίτυν] οὔρεσι τέκτονες ἄνδρες ἐξέταμον πελέκεσσι Il.13.390; τ., ὅς ῥά τε πάσης εὖ εἰδῇ σοφίης 15.411; τ. γὰρ ὢν ἔπρασσες οὐ ξυλουργικά E.*Fr*.988, cf. A.*Fr*.357, S.*Fr*.474, X.*Mem*.1.2.37: it is freq. opp. to a smith (χαλκεύς), Pl.*Prt*.319d, *R*.370d, X.*HG*3.4.17; to a mason (λιθολόγος), Th.6.44, cf. Ar.*Av*.1154: freq. in Inscrr., *IG*1^{2}.373.245, etc., and Papyri, *PCair.Zen*.27.3 (iii B.C.), etc.:—but also,

2. generally, any *craftsman* or *workman*, κεραοξόος τ. *a worker* in horn, Il.4.110, cf. S.*Tr*.768; rarely of *metal-workers*, *h.Ven*.12; τ. Δίου πυρὸς Κύκλωπας E.*Alc*.5; *sculptor, statuary*, ib. 348.

3. *master in any art*, as in gymnastics, Pi.*N*.5.49; of poets, τέκτονες σοφοὶ (sc. ἐπέων) Id.*P*.3.113; τέκτονες εὐπαλάμων ὕμνων Cratin.70 (ap.Ar.*Eq*.530); τέκτονες κώμων, i.e. the χορευταί, Pi.*N*.3.4; τ. νωδυνίας, i.e. a physician, Id.*P*.3.6; δεξιᾶς χερὸς ἔργον, δικαίας τέκτονος a true *workman*, A.*Ag*.1406.

4. metaph., *maker, author*, νεικέων ib. 152 (lyr.); κακῶν E.*Med*.409; γένους *the author* of a race, A.*Supp*.594 (lyr.), cf. 283; ψευδῶν τ. Heraclit.28; ὁ γὰρ χρόνος μ' ἔκαμψε, τ. μὲν σοφός Crates Com.39 (Cf. Skt. *táksan-* 'carpenter', *tákṣati, tā́ṣṭi* 'form by cutting, plane, chisel, chop' Lett. *test, tēst* 'hew, plane', etc.: cf. τέχνη.)

5. kind of spider, Hsch. Myc. *te-ko-to-ne* (pl.)

τεκών, aor. part. of τίκτω.

° **τελᾰμών**, ῶνος, ὁ, *broad strap* or *band for bearing* or *supporting* anything (from τελᾰ- 'bear' (v. ** τλάω, τελάσσαι), whence also the hero Telamon took his name):

1. *leathern strap* or *belt*, freq. in Hom., Il.17.290; δύω τελαμῶνε περὶ στήθεσσι τετάσθην, ἤτοι ὁ μὲν σάκεος, ὁ δὲ φασγάνου, of Ajax., 14.404; for the sword alone, ξίφος σὺν κολεῷ τε καὶ εὐτμήτῳ τελαμῶνι 7.304, cf. 23.825; μαχαίρας εἶχον .. ἐξ ἀργυρέων τελαμώνων 18.598; περὶ στήθεσσι .. χρύσεος ἦν τ. Od.11.610; for the shield, Il.2.388, 11.38, 18.480; it passed over the shoulder and bore the chief weight, 5.796, 16.803, cf. Hdt.1.171; τ. φαεινός Il.12.401; χάλκεος Hes.*Sc*.222.

2. *broad linen bandage* for wounds, Hdt.7.181, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.9.1, Herod.Med.ap.eund.10.18.15, Sor.1.28, al.; ἀμφὶ τραύματ' .. τελαμῶνας βαλεῖν E.*Ph*.1669, κατεδήσατο τελαμῶνι τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς αὐτοῦ LXX3Ki.21(20).38; also, a *long linen bandage* or *roller*, for swathing mummies, Hdt.2.86, cf. *AP*11.125.

3. *band* for the hair, Callistr.*Stat*.11, Aq.Is.3.18.

II. in Architecture, Τελαμῶνες were *colossal male figures used as bearing-pillars*, being the Roman name for Ἄτλαντες, Vitr.6.7.6.

2. *base* of a στήλη, ἁ στάλα καὶ ὁ τελαμὼν (prob. written τελαμὼ, v. *Mnemos*.58.28) ἱαρὰ τᾶς Ἥρας *IG*4.517 (Argos, v B.C.); [ἀναγράψαι εἰς σ]τήλην λευκοῦ λίθου [κα]ὶ ἀναθ[εῖναι αὐτὴν ἐπὶ τελα]μ[ῶ]νος prob. rest. in *CIG*2056d (loc. inc., perh. Odessus); simply = στήλη, ἀναγράψαι .. εἰς τελαμῶνα λευκοῦ λίθου καὶ ἀναθεῖναι κτλ. *SIG*731.41 (Tomi, i B.C.), al., cf. *Milet*3 p.377 No.153.39, *BMus.Inscr*.1007 (Cyzicus, ii A.D.), etc. sp. ταλαμών Robert *Hell*.7.32ff. (Bithynia).

τελᾰμωνία, ἡ, f.l. for στελμονία (q.v.) in Poll.5.55, 10.142 (in the latter place codd. AB have τελμονίαι).

τελᾰμωνίδιον, τό, Dim. of τελαμών (I. 2), Heliod.ap.Orib.48.28.3.

τελᾰμωνίζω, *bind up a wound*, Satyr.3 (Pass.).

Τελαμώνιοι κόνδυλοι· μεγάλοι, χαλεποί, Hsch.: cf. κονδύλους πλάττειν Τελαμών Aristopho4.7.

τελάρχης, ου, ὁ, *commander of a* τέλος (signf.1.10b), Ascl.*Tact*.2.10, Ael.*Tact*.9.7: v.l. τελεάρχης in Ael. l.c.

τελάσσαι· τολμῆσαι, τλῆναι, Hsch. (Cf. τελα-μών.)

τέλβω, τέλβομαι, = ἀτέμβω, Hsch. (The order requires τεμβ-.)

τελδαίνειν· κομιδῆς ἀξίου, Hsch. (Fort. μελεδαίνειν· κ. ἀξιοῦν.)

τελεάρχης, v. τελάρχης.

τελέαρχος, ὁ, (τέλος I. 3) *police magistrate at Thebes*, originally in charge of street-cleaning, Plu.2.811b: **τελεαρχία,** ἡ, *his office*, ibid.

τελέεις, v. τελήεις.

τελέθω, 3 sg. Ion. Iterat. τελέθεσκε *h.Cer*.241:—poet. Verb, cogn. with τέλομαι, τέλλω, and πέλω (qq.v.), *come into being*, νὺξ τελέθει Il.7.282, 293; τελέθουσι γυναῖκες Emp.65.1: then simply *to be* so and so, ἀριπρεπέες τελέθουσι, μινυνθάδιοι τ., Il.9.441, Od.19.328; ζαχρηεῖς τ. Il.12.347; ζαφλεγέες τ. 21.465; ἀμείνων τελέθει Od.7.52; παντοῖοι τ. 17.486; ἵνα τ' ἄρνες ἄφαρ κεραοὶ τ. 4.85; so also Hes.*Op*.181, 506, Thgn.770, Orac.ap.Hdt.7.141, Epich.170, Pi.*P*.2.78, and lyr. passages of Trag., as A.*Supp*.1040, E.*Andr*.783 (not in S.); not in Att. Prose, but in X.*An*.3.2.3, 6.6.36; also Ion., Hp.*Morb*.2.5, al.; and Dor., *Tab.Heracl*.1.111, Theoc.5.18, al., f.l. in Diotog.ap.Stob.4.1.133 (codd. SMA).

II. Med. τελέθομαι, *become*, ὀπίσω δὲ θεοὶ τελέθονται Ps.-Phoc.104.

***τελειάζω**, v. τελιάζω.

τελειογονέω, *produce fruit in perfection* or *in due season*, Thphr.*CP*3.18.1; καρπόν Ph.2.400:—Pass., *come complete into the world*, Id.1.29, al.—**τελεογονέω** in Thphr.*CP*1.11.3; **τελεογονέομαι** in Plu.2.1018b.

τελειογονία, ἡ, *perfect production*, ἄγονον εἰς τ. Arist.*GA*$748^{b}7$, cf. $774^{b}34$:—**τελεογονία,** Hp.*Steril*.249, is f.l. for ὀστεολογίη, which Littré adopts from cod. C.

τελειογονος (parox.), ον, *bearing perfect young*, Arist.*GA*$770^{a}33$.

II. proparox. **τελεόγονος,** ον, Pass., *born in due* or *full time*, Id.*HA*$585^{a}18$.

τελειοκαρπέω, *produce perfect fruit*, Thphr.*HP*1.13.4, al. **τελεο-καρπέω,** ib. 4.8.8, *CP*6.4.3.

τελειοποιέω, *make perfect*, cj. in Sch.A.R.4.1027.

° **τέλειος** and **τέλεος,** α, ον, in Trag., Att., and Dor. also ος, ον A.*Eu*.382 (lyr.), Pl.*Phlb*.67a, Arist.*EN*$1153^{b}16$, *SIG*265 (Delph., iv B.C.), etc.: the form τέλειος is alone used by Hom., neither form in Hes.; τέλεος is alone used by Hdt., exc. in 9.110; in Trag. and Att. both forms occur; Att. Inscrr. up to the end of iii B.C. have only τέλεος, *IG*1^{2}.76.39, al., and τέλεος, τελέως, τελεῶ are recommended by Thom.Mag.p.358 R.; τέλειος first in *IG*2^{2}.2314.51, al. (early ii B.C.), freq. in Papyri (*PCair.Zen*.429.13, al. (iii B.C.), etc.), but the neut. used as Adv. is sts. τέλεον (*BGU*903.12 (ii A.D.), etc., τέλειον *POxy*.707.31 (ii A.D.), etc.): the form **τέλεως,** acc. τέλεων, with pl. τέλεῳ, is found in *SIG*1025.61, 1026.14 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.), dub. in *Schwyzer*734 (Zeleia) and Herod.7.20: the form **τέληον** in *GDI*4963 (Crete): (τέλος):—*perfect*, of victims, *entire, without spot* or *blemish*, ἀρνῶν αἰγῶν τε τελείων Il.1.66, cf. 24.34; βοτὸν τ. *Riv.Fil*.56.265 (Cyrene); τὸνς ϝεξήκοντα τελέονς ὄϝινς (acc. pl.) *SIG*56.30 (Argos, v B.C.); of sacrifices, ἱερὰ τ. *perfect, of full tale* or *number*, or *performed with all rites*, Th.5.47, Lexap.And.1.97, D.59.60; τελέους ἀκὶ τελετὰς τελούμενος τέλεος ὄντως .. γίγνεται Pl.*Phdr*.249c; in Il.8.247, 24.315, αἰετὸς τελειότατος πετεηνῶν is prob. *the surest bird of augury* (cf. τελήεις).

b. in Dialects, = κύριος, *fully constituted, valid*, ἐν ἀγορᾷ τελείῳ *Schwyzer*324.1 (Delph., iv B.C.), *SIG*265 (ibid.), etc.; ἁλιαίᾳ ἔδοξε τελείᾳ ib. 594.3 (Mycenae, ii B.C.); *authoritative, final*, ἁ δέ κα ϝράτρα ἁ δαμοσία τελεία εἴε̄ δικάδδσα *Schwyzer*412 (Elis); τὸ θέθμιον .. τέλεον εἶμεν *IG*9(1).334.47 (Locr., v B.C.); so in Trag., τελεία ψῆφος a *final* decision, A.*Supp*.739, S.*Ant*.632.

2. of animals, *full-grown*, τέλεον νεαροῖς ἐπιθύσας A.*Ag*.1504 (anap., and so perh. αἶγες τ. in Il. ll.cc.); ἐπ' οὗ θύεται τὰ τ. τῶν προβάτων, opp. γαλαθηνά, Hdt.1.183, cf. *SIG*1015.31 (Halic.), Pherecr.44, *PCair.Zen*.429.13, al. (iii B.C.), *Sammelb*.5277.5 (iii A.D.), etc.; τ. ζῷον defined in Gal.7.677; as Subst., τέλειον καὶ δέκα ἄρνες *SIG*1024.35 (Myconus, iii/ii B.C.); τ. ἵππος, opp. πῶλος, Pl.*Lg*.834c; τ. ἅρμα a chariot *drawn by horses*, opp. ἅρμα πωλικόν, *CIG*2758 III.D 2 (Aphrodisias), *SIG*840 (Olympia, ii A.D.), Luc.*Tim*.50; τελέᾳ συνωρίδι *IG*5(2).549.2, al. (Arc., iv B.C.); τελέῳ τεθρίππῳ ib. 5; κέλητι τελέῳ ib. 550.29; κέλητι τελείῳ ib. 7.1772.14, cf. 16; of trees, Thphr.*CP*3.7.5, *POxy*.909.18 (iii A.D.); εἰκὼν τελεία *life-sized*, *GDI*4942*b*7 (Crete, ii B.C.); of a torsion-engine, *full-sized*, opp. to the model of one, Ph.*Bel*.55.30: of human beings, *full-grown, adult*, Pl.*Lg*.929c, X.*Cyr*.1.2.4, 12, 14, *BGU*1100.10 (i B.C.), *POxy*.485.30 (ii A.D.), Sor.1.10, al. τέλειοι αὐλοί *full-sized*, the second largest of five sizes of aulos, Aristox.*fr*.101 W., Arist.*Aud*.$804^{a}11$, Ath.4.176f, Poll.4.81.

b. *married*, τέλειοι οἱ γεγαμηκότες Paus.Gr.*Fr*.306; Ἥρα Τελεία is so expld. at Stymphalus, Paus.8.22.2, cf. Aristocl.Hist.5 (ap.Sch.Theoc.15.64); v. infr. II.

3. of persons, *accomplished, perfect in his kind*, in relation to quality, Isoc.12.32, 242; ἱστοριῶν συγγραφέα τέλειον *Supp.Epigr*.1.400 (Samos, ii A.D.); τ. σοφιστής Pl.*Cra*.403e; τ. εἴς τι Id.*Phdr*.269e (Sup.); κατὰ πάντα Id.*Ti*.30d; πρός τι Id.*Lg*.647d, 678b, Isoc.12.9, etc.; ἔν τινι Id.*Ep*.4.3 (Sup.); οἱ τ. δογματικοί Gal.15.60; but ἡ τελεία μαῖα the *trained* or *qualified* midwife, distd. from ἡ ἀρίστη (the trained and experienced midwife), Sor.1.4.

b. of things, φάρμακον τελεώτατον Pl.*Criti*.106b; τ. ἀρετή, φιλία, etc., Arist.*EN*$1129^{b}30$, $1156^{b}34$, al.; of a syllogism in the 1st figure, the other figures being ἀτελεῖς, Id.*APr*.$27^{a}1$, etc.; τὸ τελεώτατον ἐκεῖνο γυμνάσιον, ὁ δὴ καὶ κατασκευὴν ὀνομάζουσι Gal.6.169, cf. 208: even of evils, τ. νόσημα a *serious, dangerous* illness, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.30; τελειοτάτη κακία Gal.16.500; ἀδικία τελέα, τελεωτάτη, *absolute*, Pl.*R*.348b, 344a; συνθέσεις λευκὰς τελείας δέκα τρεῖς thirteen *complete* white suits, *PHamb*.10.14 (ii A.D.); τ. ἀριθμητικόν *complete* land-tax, *SB*4415.4 (ii A.D.); εἰς τέλειον *absolutely*, *Cod.Just*.11.1.1 pr., τ. ἀποζυγή *complete* divorce, *PGrenf*.2.76.19 (iv A.D.); ὕνις τελεία, κράβακτος ξύλινος τ., etc., *PTeb*.406.19, al. (iii A.D.); of land, *fully inundated*, opp. ἀβροξικός, *PMasp*.107.13, al. (vi A.D.), prob. in *PFlor*.286.23 (vi A.D.).

4. of prayers, vows, etc., *fulfilled, accomplished*, εὐχωλαί Pi.*Fr*.122.15; τέλειον ἐπ' εὐχᾷ ἐσλόν Id.*P*.9.89; τελεία γένεος Οἰδίπου τ' ἀρά A.*Th*.832 (lyr.); μὰ τὴν τ. τῆς ἐμῆς παιδὸς Δίκην Id.*Ag*.1432; τέλεα εὔγματα Ar.*Th*.353 (lyr.) of omens or predictions, ὄψις ὀνείρου οὐ τελέη a vision *which imported* nothing, Hdt.1.121; τ. σύμβολον *h.Merc*.526 (s.v.l.); τ. τὸ ἐνύπνιον ἀποτετέλεσται Pl.*R*.443b.

5. of numbers, *full, complete,* τελέους ἑπτὰ μῆνας Ar.*Lys*.104; τ. ἐνιαυτός the *great* year, Pl.*Ti*.39d.

b. in Arithm., of *perfect* numbers, which are equal to the sum of their divisors, as 6 = 3 + 2 + 1; 28 = 14 + 7 + 4 + 2 + 1, Id.*R*.546b, Euc.7 *Def*.23, Theo Sm.p.45 H., Nicom.*Ar*.1.16:—but 9 is τ. ὅτι ἐκ τελείου τοῦ γ̅ γίνεται, *Theol.Ar*.58 (3 is τ. because it has ἀρχή, μέσον, τέλος, ib. 14).

6. τ. κρατήρ, i.e. the *third* bowl offered to Ζεὺς Σωτήρ, Ar.*Fr*.526, E.*Fr*.148.

II. of the gods, *having power to fulfil prayer, all-powerful* (as implied in A.*Ag*.973, Ζεῦ Ζεῦ τέλειε, τὰς ἐμὰς εὐχὰς τέλει), Ζεὺς τ. Pi.*O*.13.115, *P*.1.67; τ. ὕψιστον Δία A.*Eu*.28; τελέων τελειότατον κράτος, Ζεῦ Id.*Supp*.526 (lyr.); of Hera ζυγία, the presiding goddess of marriage (v. supr. I. 2b, τέλος I. 6), Pi.*N*.10.18, A.*Eu*.214, *Fr*.383, Ar.*Th*.973 (lyr.); of Apollo, Theoc.25.22 (Sup.); of the Eumenides, A.*Eu*.382 (lyr.); Μοῖραι *Supp.Epigr*.3.400.9 (Delph., iii B.C.): generally, θεοὶ τέλειοι τέλειαί τε A.*Th*.167 (lyr.); πῦρ τέλεον ἄρρητον *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.36.14: also ἀνὴρ τ. *the head* or *lord* of the house, A.*Ag*.972.

III. = τελευταῖος, *last*, S.*Tr*.948 (lyr.).

IV. τέλειον, τό, *a royal banquet*, as a transl. of the Pers. τυκτά, Hdt.9.110.

V. ἡ τελεία (sc. στιγμή) the *full point*, D.T.630.6; so τελείαν δεῖ στίξαι Herm.*in Phdr*.p.84 A.

2. ἡ τελεία (sc. ἀντίδοτος) the *perfect* antidote, effective against all poisons, Scrib.Larg.177.

VI. Τέλεος (sc. μήν), ὁ, name of a month at Epidaurus, *IG*4^2(1).109 ii 114.

VII. Adv. τελέως *finally, absolutely, with full authority*, A.*Eu*.320, 953 (both anap.).

2. *completely, absolutely, thoroughly*, τ. ἐς ἀσθενὲς ἔρχεται Hdt.1.120; τ. ἐκκλησιάσαιμεν *perfectly*, Ar.*Th*.329 (lyr.); τ. ἄφρων Is.12.4; ἔρια τ. ῥυπαρά *PCair.Zen*.287 (iii B.C.); τ. μ' ὑπῆλθε *completely* deceived me, Epicr.9; τ. ἑστιᾶν *perfectly*, X.*Smp*.2.2; τ. κινήσεται *absolutely*, Pl.*Tht*.182c; τ. γὰρ ἡμᾶς ἐνώχλει he was a *perfect* nuisance to us, *PCair.Zen*.637.4 (iii B.C.); τ. γυμνάζειν put a person through the τέλειον γυμνάσιον, Gal.6.286; μέσα τ. *completely* neutral, Id.18(2).59, cf. 79, al.—This is the only form of the Adv. allowed by Thom.Mag.p.358 R., but τελείως is found in Gorg.*Hel*.18, Isoc.13.18, Pl.*Def*.411d, Arist.*Metaph*.1021^{b}26, *PPetr*.3 p.114 (iii B.C.), LXXJu.11.6, Gal.16.639, etc.

3. the neut. τέλεον is also used as Adv. in later Prose, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.5, App.*BC*1.8, Sor.2.56, etc. *IHadr*.77 (i/ii A.D.).

VIII. Comp. and Sup.: Hom. uses only τελειότατος: in Prose τελεώτερος, -ώτατος prevail, though the other forms occur in Arist.*EN*1097^{a}30, 1174^{b}22. Comp. Adv. τελεώτερον Pl.*R*.520b (τελειοτέρως Sch.Il.2.350, v.l. in Procl.*Inst*.18); τελεώτατα Pl.*R*.351b.

τελειότης, ητος, ἡ, *completeness, perfection*, Pl.*Def*.412b, Arist.*Ph*.207^{a}21, 261^{a}36, LXXJd.9.16, Gal.1.315; ψυχῆς **τελεότης** Democr.187: pl., Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.61.

τελειοτοκέω, *bear perfect young*, Arist.*GA*774^{b}17.

τελειοτόκος, ον, = τελεσφόρος, ἐνιαυτοί *IG*9(1).874 (Corc., ii B.C.).

τελειουργέω, *perfect, complete*, Thphr.*CP*2.9.6, Ph.1.8, *Gloss*.

° **τελειόω** and **τελεόω**, (the latter always in Hdt., and the prevailing form in Att. Prose, v. infr., and cf. τελειος init.):—*make perfect, complete*:

I. of things, acts, works, time, *make perfect, complete, accomplish*, πάντα ἐτελέωσε ποιήσας Hdt.1.120; τελεώ-σαντες τὰς σπονδάς *having completed* the libations, Th.6.32; τελειοῖ τὴν ἐνέργειαν ἡ ἡδονή Arist.*EN*1174^{b}23; τ. βίου ἐνιαυτούς *complete the tale of* years, *App.Anth*.2.281 (Philadelphia); τὸ ἔργον Ev.Jo.4.34; τὰς ἡμέρας Ev.Luc.2.43; τὸν δρόμον Act.Ap.20.24; τὸν περὶ παιδοτροφίας λόγον ἐνθάδε τελειοῦμεν Sor.1.126:—Med., Iamb.*VP*29.158, *Protr*.20:—Pass., *to be accomplished*, Hdt.1.160, S.*Tr*.1257; ἐπειδὴ χρόνος ἐτελεώθη Pl.*Plt*.272d; τελεωθέντων ἀμφοτέροισι *when* both men *had their wishes accomplished*, Hdt.5.11.

b. *execute* a legal instrument, *make* it *valid by completing* it, *PCair.Preis*.43.10 (i A.D.), *PAmh*.2.111.16 (ii A.D.), *BGU*578.21 (ii A.D.), 1657.6 (iii A.D.).

2. in Logic, τ. τὸ εἶδος *complete, make perfect* the form or species, Arist.*EN*1174^{a}16:—Pass., of syllogisms, *to be made perfect* (by reduction to the 1st figure, the other figures being ἀτελεῖς), Id.*APr*.29^{a}16, 30, al.

3. Pass., of prophecies, *to be fulfilled*, Ev.Jo.19.28.

II. *bring to perfection* or *consummation*, ἐπιγενόμενα δὲ ταῦτα τῷ Δαρείῳ ἐτελέωσέ μιν *sealed* his *success*, in his claim to the monarchy, Hdt.3.86; τελειῶσαι λόχον *make* the ambush *successful*, S.*OC*1089 (lyr.):—Pass., *to be made perfect, attain perfection*, Id.*El*.1510 (anap.); esp. *by reaching maturity* in point of age, Pl.*Smp*.192a, *R*.466e, 487a, 498b, etc.; so of the embryo, plants, *come to maturity*, Arist.*GA*776^{a}31, Thphr.*HP*8.2.6, Sor.1.33, al., Gal.6.531; τελειωθέντος [μειρακίου] κατὰ τὸ μέγεθος ib. 162.

2. in Pass. also, τελειωθῆναι, = γῆμαι, Paus.Gr.*Fr*.306, cf. τέλειος I. 2b, τέλος I. 6.

3. Pass., *to be made perfect*, of true Christians, Ep.Hebr.11.40, 12.23.

4. Pass., *die*, *IG*14.628 (Rhegium), *TAM*4(1).356.

III. intr., *bring fruit to maturity, come to maturity*, Arist.*GA*757^{b}24.

τελειω, Ep. for τελέω (q.v.).

τελειωμα, ατος, τό, *completion*, τῆς οἰκίας Arist.*Ph*.246^{a}17; τῆς ψυχῆς Aq.Jb.12.2, Eun.*VS* p.500 B.

2. Thess. **τελείουμα,** *dedication on the occasion of* τελείωσις II, *IG*9(2).1235 (Phalanna, ii B.C.).

τελειωσις or **τελέωσις,** εως, ἡ, *development, completion*, of physical growth, λαμβάνει τελέωσιν τὰ ᾠά Arist.*HA*543^{a}19, cf. 561^{a}5, Hp.*Septim*.1, Sor.1.18, al., Gal.15.26; τὴν τ. τῶν μορίων ἀπολαμβάνειν Arist.*HA*583^{b}24, etc.; ἡ τῶν καρπῶν τ. Thphr.*HP*3.4.3; ἕως τελειώσεως to *saturation*-point, Epicur.*Ep*.2 p.38 U.; of a building, Arist.*Ph*.246^{a}26; of a statue, *Stoic*.3.48; in moral sense, αἱ ἀρεταὶ τελειώσεις Arist.*Ph*.247^{a}2, cf. 246^{a}13, *Metaph*.1021^{b}20; εἰς τὴν τ. ἄγεσθαι τῆς φύσεως Id.*EN*1153^{a}12.

b. *execution* of a legal instrument *by completing* it, *BGU*1168.3 (i B.C.), *PFlor*.56.7, al. (iii A.D.).

2. in Logic, ἡ τ. τῶν συλλογισμῶν Arist.*APr*.42^{a}35; cf. τελειόω 1.2.

II. *attainment of manhood*, *AJA*18.324 (Sardis, Epist. Augusti).

b. *marriage*, LXXJe.2.2; cf. τελειος I. 2 b, II.

III. of events, *accomplishment, fulfilment*, Ev.Luc.1.45; λόγων LXXJu.10.9.

τελειωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *accomplisher, finisher*, τῆς πίστεως Ep.Hebr.12.2.

τελειωτικός, ή, όν, *perfective, effective*, Procl.*Inst*.78. Adv. -κῶς Id.*in Alc*.p.52 C.

Τελενῑκίζω, *make empty*, coined by Cratin. (217) from Τελένικος, the name of a poor man otherwise unknown: hence **Τελενίκειος** ἠχώ an *empty* sound, Phot., Suid.

τελεογονέω, -γονία, -γόνος, v. τελειογ-.

τελεοδρομέω, *complete the course*, Ps.-Archyt.ap.Iamb.*Protr*.4.

τελεοδρόμος, ον, *completing the course*. *AP*5.202 (Asclep.).

τελεοκαρπέω, v. τελειοκ-.

τελεομηνος, ον, *with full complement of months*, τ. ἄροτος, i.e. *a full twelvemonth*, S.*Tr*.824 (lyr.); τέκνα τ. children *born after the full number of months*, Arist.*HA*585^{a}20.

τέλεος, τελεότης, τελεόω, v. τέλειος, τελειότης, τελειόω.

° **τελέσεργος**, ὁ, dub.l. for τελεσιουργός 3, Διὸς τ. *IG*12 suppl.380.2 (ΤΕΛΣΕΕΡ- lapis; *Thasos*v B.C.).

τελεσιάζω, (τελέσιος) = τελέω, of sacrifice, *AB*306, *EM*751.9.

τελεσιάς, άδος, ἡ, a kind of *armed dance*, named after its inventor Telesias, Ath.14.629d, 730a, Hsch.

τελεσίδρομος, ον, = τελεοδρόμος, Anon.ap.Stob.1.9.7.

II. Τελεσίδρομος, ὁ, name of a hero, *IG*1².5.4.

τελεσίερος, ον, *completing a sacrifice*, παιᾶνα Hsch.: prob. a gloss on **τελεσσίε[ρον** παιᾶνα in Pi.*Pae*.7.2.

τελεσῐκαρπέω, *bring to maturity*, καρπόν Str.17.3.11; and **-καρπος,** ον, *bringing its fruit to maturity*, ἄμπελος Id.15.1.8.

τελέσιος, ον, *finishing*: τ. ἡμέρα the *last* day, Hsch.

τελεσῐουργέω, *bring* their young *to perfection*, of viviparous animals, Arist.*GA*18ᵇ10, 732ᵃ25, Sor.1.15:—Pass., Arist.*HA*565ᵇ23; D.S.5.4, *Placit*.5.13.3: metaph. of sciences, Phld.*Rh*.1.1 S.

2. *create perfection*, Procl.*Inst*.133.

II. *accomplish fully*, Plb.5.4.10, Jul.*Or*.7.222a (Pass.), etc.; *give effect to*, τι Luc.*Nav*.25.

III. *initiate fully* into a philosophical system, Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.4 U. (Pass.).

τελεσῐουργημα, ατος, τό, *an accomplished purpose*, Plb.3.4.12.

τελεσῐουργία, ἡ, *completion of a work*, Heph.Astr.3.4, Procl.*in Alc*.p.72 C.; *efficacy* of ritual, Iamb.*Myst*.2.11, al.; of numbers, *a making* τέλειος (1.5 b), *Theol.Ar*.44.

° **τελεσῐουργός**, όν, *completing a work, working out its end, effective*, Pl.*Phdr*.270a, Plb.2.40.2, etc.

2. *creating perfection*, Procl.*Inst*.145.

3. epith. of Zeus, τελεσθεὶς Διὶ τ. *Milet*7.16 (i B.C.), of Athena, *IG*2².4338a.

τέλεσις, εως, ἡ, *event, fulfilment*, *App.Anth*.3.146.12 (Theon, pl.); ἵνα τέλεσιν τὴν ταχίστην λάβῃ τὰ λειτουργήματα *POxy*.1412.13 (iii A.D.).

τελεσῐφάντης (-φάστας cod.), ου, ὁ, = ἱεροφάντης, ὀργιοφάντης, Hsch.

τελεσίφρων, v. τελεσσίφρων.

τελέσκω, v. τελίσκω:—τέλεσκον, Ion. impf. of τελέω.

τέλεσμα, ατος, τό, (τελέω) *money paid* or *to be paid, payment*, D.S.29.19, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.615; τ. σιτικὰ καὶ ἀργυρικά *OGI*669.47 (Egypt, i A.D.), cf. *BGU*1067.14 (ii A.D.), *Cod.Just*.10.16.13.6; *tax*, γῆ καθαρὰ ἀπὸ δημοσίων τ. *POxy*.1270.40 (ii A.D.); τελεῖν τὰ εὐσεβῆ τ. *BGU*917.15. (iv A.D.), cf. *POxy*.1647.45 (ii A.D.), etc.; *outlay*, *IG*12(1).1032.29 (Carpathos, ii (?) B.C.), *Supp.Epigr*.3.674 *A* 16 (Rhodes, ii B.C.), Luc.*JTr*.11, *Sat*.35; τελέσμασι τοῖς αὐτῶν *at* their own *expense*, *SIG*581.55 (Crete, iii/ii B.C.).

II. *certified copy, certificate*, *Jahresh*.7 *Beibl*.44 (Ephesus, i B.C.).

τέλεσμός, ὁ, *consecration-ceremony*, συντελοῦντες τὸν τ. καὶ τὴν θυσίαν τῷ Ἀσκληπιῷ *IG*12(5).865.13 (Tenos).

2. = *transactio*, *Gloss*.

° **Τέλεσσαι**, αἱ, name of goddesses at Cyrene, *PP*15.294 (ii B.C.).

τελεσσίγᾰμος [ῐ], ον, Ep. for *τελεσίγαμος, *perfecting* or *consecrating a marriage*, Nonn.*D*.48.232, 693, al. Musae.279.

τελεσσίγονος, ον, Ep. for *τελεσίγονος, *perfecting* or *completing the birth*, Nonn.*D*.48.827, al.

II. *perfectly grown, full ripe*, καρποί Orph.*H*.53.10.

τελεσσιδώτειρα, poet. for *τελεσιδ-, = τέλος δοῦσα, *she that gives completeness* or *accomplishment*, Μοῖρα E.*Heracl*.899 (lyr.).

τελεσσίερος, v. τελεσίερος.

τελεσσίνοος [ῐ], ον, = τελεσσίφρων, Orph.*A*.1311.

τελεσσίτοκος, ον, Ep. for *τελεσίτ-, *completing the birth*, Nonn.*D*.48.890.

τελεσσίφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, (φρήν) poet. for τελεσίφρων, *working its will*, μῆνις τ., of divine vengeance, A.*Ag*.700 (lyr.).

2. Μνήμης τελεσίφρονος υἱὲ μέγιστε perh. *perfecting man's mental powers*, *PMag.Lond*.46.415, cf. 121.678.

τελεστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = τελεστής 2a, τᾶς Μεγάλας Ματρός *IG*4.757 *B* 10 (Troezen).

° **τελεστήριον**, τό, *place for initiation*, at Phlyae, Plu.*Them*.1; at Eleusis, Id.*Per*.13.

II. τελεστήρια (sc. ἱερά), τά, *offerings to a sanctuary*, X.*Cyr*.8.7.3, Ael.*VH*12.1.

2. = Att. τέλη (v. τέλος I 6), Wolters *Kabirenheiligtum*27 no.4 (iii/ii B.C.) (τελεστειρ- lapis).

° **τελεστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *an official*, Elean nom. sg. τελεστά *SIG*9 (Olympia, vi B.C.), Myc. *te-re-ta*, title of an official.

2. *initiator, priest*, Max.Tyr.10.5, Cels.ap.Orig.*Cels*.8.48, Procl.*in Ti*.1.51 D.

b. = γόης, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).221.

3. *initiated person*, Cleanth.*Stoic*.1.123 (cj., v. τελετής).

τελεστία, (-σθία cod.)· θυσία τις ἐν Λίνδῳ, Hsch.

τελεστικός, ή, όν, *fit for finishing* or *accomplishing*, Arist.*Phgn*.813ᵃ4; τελεστικὸς τῶν ἁπάντων *bringing to fulfilment*, *Theol.Ar*.60.

2. *connected with mystic rites*, μαντικὸς ἢ τ. βίος Pl.*Phdr*.248d; Διονύσου τ. ἐπίπνοια ib. 265b; τ. σοφία Plu.*Sol*.12; θρῆνος Philostr.*Her*.19.14; τ. καὶ μυστικόν Ael.*NA*2.42.

3. τελεστικόν, τό, *payment for admission to a priesthood*, *OGI*90.16 (Rosetta, ii B.C.).

4. τελεστικά, τά, name of a ceremony, dub.l. in *Jahresh*.26 *Beibl*.17 (Ephesus).

τελεστός, ή, όν, *fulfilled*, ἐπὶ τελεστῶν ἀγαθῶν dub. in *IG*2².4548.

° **τελεστρα**, τά, *fees for initiation*, *Milet*6.22 (iii B.C.), *IG*12(7).237.27 (Amorgos, ii/i B.C.).

τελεστρια, ἡ, fem. of τελεστής, Suid. s.v. Αἰσχίνης.

τελεστωρ, ορος, ὁ, poet. for τελεστής, as epith. of Apollo, *AP*9.525.20.

τελεσφορέω, *bring fruit to perfection*, Thphr.*HP*8.7.6, Ev.Luc.8.14:—Pass., τελεσφορουμένων καρπῶν D.S.2.36.

2. of young women, *bear perfect offspring*, Artem.1.16; τ. καὶ μὴ ἀποβάλλειν τὸ ἔμβρυον Dsc.*Eup*.2.97:—Pass., of the offspring, Corn.*ND*34, Sor.1.41, Jul.*Or*.7.22oc.

3. generally, *bring to a head*, ἔαρ ἐς κορυφὴν τ. [νοῦσον] Aret.*SD*1.16, cf. Phld.*Lib*. p.31 O.:—Pass., *to be brought to perfection*, Longin.14.3.

II. *pay toll* or *custom*, X.*Vect*.3.5.

III. *to be a* τελεσφόρος (III. 2), *GDI*4837 (Cyrene), in form -φορέντες, cf. *Africa Italiana* 2.130, 153 (ibid.).

τελεσφορησις, εως, ἡ, *mature development*, Max.Tyr.16.4.

° **τελεσφορία**, ἡ, *mystery rites*, τ. ἐπετήσιος Call.*Ap*.78, cf. (pl., s.v.l.), A.R.1.917 (pl.).

II. *toll, custom*, *AB*309.

III. *ripening* of fruit, etc., περὶ καρπῶν τελεσφορίας *ABSA*49.15 (Dorylaeum; τηλ-); χαλεπὴν .. τελεσφορίην rest. in Call.*fr*.85.13 Pf.

τελεσφορίων, v. τελεσφόρος III.

⚬ **τελεσφορος**, (parox.), ον, *bringing fulfilment*, used by Hom. always in phrase τελεσφόρον εἰς ἐνιαυτόν, for the space of a *fulfilment-bringing* year, for a *complete* year, Il.19.32, Od.4.86, al., Hes.*Th*.740; freq. in Trag., *destined to be accomplished*, τελεσφόροι ἀραί A.*Th*.655; τ. εὐχαί Id.*Ch*.212, E.*Ph*.69; εὔχομαι τοὔνειρον εἶναι τοῦτ᾽ ἐμοὶ τ. A.*Ch*.541; φάσματα δὸς τ. grant *accomplishment* to the visions, S.*El*.646; τ. χάριν δοῦναι grant the favour *of fulfilment*, Id.*OC*1489; τ. διδοῦσα χρησμόν E.*Ph*.641 (lyr.).

II. *able to fulfil* or *accomplish*, *all-powerful*, Ζεύς *h.Hom*.23.2; Μοῖρα A.*Pr*.511; πρὸς ἐνδίκοις φρεσὶν τελεσφόροις δίναις κυκλούμενον κέαρ Id.*Ag*.996 (lyr.); Δίκη S.*Aj*.1390; πεσεῖν ἐς τὸ μὴ τ. to fall fruitless, powerless to the groud, A.*Ag*.1000 (lyr.); τ. προθυμία, πειθώ, cited as examples of frigidity of style, Arist.*Rh*.1406[a]3.

2. *bearing fruit in due season*, χῶραι Thphr.*CP*3.23.5; *bringing their fruit to perfection*, δένδρα Plu.2.2e; *favourable to production*, ὕδωρ Thphr.*CP*2.6.4.

b. Pythag. name for 7 and 9, *Theol.Ar*.42 and 58.

3. *having the management* or *ordering*, δωμάτων τ. γυνή A.*Ch*.663; cf. τέλειος II.

III. as pr. n., a deity worshipped in company with Asclepios and Hygeia, *IG*2[2].4533.27, al.:—also **Τελεσφορίων,** ωνος, ὁ, *CIG*6753 (loc. inc., dedicated to Ἀσκληπιὸς Περγαμηνός) *Inscr.Perg*.8(3).125, 126.

2. title of priest at Cyrene, ib. 5145 (cf. τελεσφορέω III).

3. *sorceress*, LXXDe.23.17(18).

τελετάρχης, ου, ὁ, *founder of mysteries*, Orph.*H*.54, etc.

2. in pl., an order of divine beings *who bring initial and final terms into relation*, Dam.*Pr*.96, al., cf. 277.

τελεταρχικός, ή, όν, *pertaining to* τελετάρχαι 2, διάκοσμος, φύσις, ib. 112.

II. *of* or *belonging to initiations*, [ὄνομα] Procl.*in Cra*.p.33 P.

τελετή, ἡ, (τελέω) *rite*, esp. *initiation* in the mysteries, ἡ Δήμητρος τ., τὴν οἱ Ἕλληνες Θεσμοφόρια καλέουσι Hdt.2.171, cf. And.1.111, Pl.*Euthd*.277d; ἐς χεῖρας ἄγεσθαι τὴν τελετὴν take in hand *the matter of initiation*, Hdt.4.79: pl., *mystic rites practised at initiation*, E.*Ba*.23, 73 (lyr.), Ar.*V*.121, *Pax*413, 419; Ὀρφεὺς .. τελετὰς ἡμῖν κατέδειξε Id.*Ra*.1032, cf. D.25.11; καθαρμῶν καὶ τελετῶν τυχοῦσα Pl.*Phdr*.244e; λύσεις τε καὶ καθαρμοὶ ἀδικημάτων διὰ θυσῶν .., ἃς δὴ τελετὰς καλοῦσιν Id.*R*.365a, cf. *Prt*.316d, Isoc.4.28.

2. pl., *theological doctrines*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.17.

3. *a making magically potent*. *PMag.Par*.1.1596, *PMag.Lond*.46.159, 121.872, etc.

II. *a festival accompanied by mystic rites*, mostly in pl. (τελετὰς .. καλοῦμεν τὰς ἔτι μείζους καὶ μετά τινος μυστικῆς παραδόσεως ἑορτάς Ath.2.40d), Pi.*O*.3.41, *P*.9.97, *N*.10.34: in sg., E.*IT*959, Ar.*V*.876, *Ra*.342, Arist.*Rh*.1401[a]15: metaph., πρωτόγονος τ., of a child's *birth*, Pi.*O*.10(11).51; πολέμου τ. Batr.303; κατ᾽ αὐτὴν (sc. τὴν περὶ χρείας μορίων πραγματείαν) χρὴ τελεῖσθαι τὴν τ. Gal.*UP*17.1.

III. a *priesthood* or *sacred office*, Decr.ap.D.59.104.

τελετής, οῦ, ὁ, = τελεστής, ἱεροφάντης, Euphron.1, Demetr.ap.D.H.*Pomp*.2.6, Cleanth.*Stoic*.1.123 codd. Epiphan. (cf. τελεστής); in *PLond*.1821.262, τελετάς = 'all they that belong to Dionysus'.

⚬ **τελετουργός**, όν, *working by means of a rite*, θεοί Procl.*in R*.2.153.23 K.

⚬ **τελευταῖος**, α, ον, (τελευτή) *last*, in Order, οἱ τ. κύκλοι Hdt.198; τὰ δύο τὰ τ. the *last* two lines, Id.7.142; τὰ τ. the *endings* or *termination*, Id.5.68; ἐν τελευταίοις πίπτειν Pl.*R*.619e; τελευταίους στῆσαι to station *in the rear ranks*, X.*Cyr*.6.3.25; οἱ τ. πόδες the *hind* feet, Arist.*PA*684[a]12, sup. *Peripl.M.Rubr*.16, 18, 21.

2. more freq. of Time, ἡ τ. ἡμέρα the *last* day allowed for payment, D.28.1; of a festival, without ἡμέρα, X.*HG*6.4.16, etc.; *one's last day*, S.*OT*[1528] (troch.). E.*Andr*.101; ὁδὸν τὴν τ. one's *last* journey. S.*Tr*.155; τὸν τ. βίον the *end* of life, Id.*OC*1551; τ. ἐμοῦ φήμη Id.*Tr*.1149; τό τ. ἐκβάν D.1.11, τε̃ι τελευτ[αίαι ̔εμέραι] *IG*1[3].364.22 (433/2 B.C.).

3. *uttermost, extremest*, ὕβρις S.*El*.271; ἡ ὀλιγαρχία ἡ τ. Arist.*Pol*.1312[b]35; ἡ τ. δημοκρατία ib. 1298[a]31.

II. τὸ τ. as Adv., *for the last time*, X.*HG*7.5.20, etc.; or τελευταῖον, Id.*Cyr*.8.7.28, S.*OT*1183; τά τ. Pl.*Grg*.515d.

2. τὸ τ. *finally, in the last place*, Ar.*Nu*.945 (anap.), Th.8.8, Pl.*R*.532a, D.18.312, etc.; τὰ τ. Th.1.24, 8.85; τελευταῖον Hdt.1.91: but,

3. the Adj. is freq. used with Verbs, where we should use the Adv., ὁ τελευταῖος δραμών A.*Ag*.314; παρελθόντες τελευταῖοι Th.1.67, etc. cf. τελευτάω II. 4.

⚬ **τελευτάω**, fut. -ήσω E.*Tr*.1029, etc.: pf. τετελεύτηκα Pl.*Men*.75e, al.:—Pass., fut. Med. τελευτὴσομαι always in pass. sense, Il.13.100, Od.8.510, 9.511, E.*Hipp*.370 (lyr.): aor. ἐτελευτήθην Il.15.74:—*bring to pass, accomplish*, ὄφρα .. τελευτήσω τάδε ἔργα Il.8.9; τ. ἃ μενοινᾷς Od.2.275; ἐπὴν ταῦτα τελευτὴσῃς τε καὶ ἔρξῃς 1.293, cf. 2.306; γάμον τ. 24.126; *fulfil* an oath or promise, wish or hope, τ. ἐέλδωρ 21.200; τ. ὅσ᾽ ὑπέστης Il.13.375; οὐ Ζεὺς ἄνδρεσσι νοήματα πάντα τελευτᾷ 18.328, cf. Od.3.56, 62; ὅρκια Call.*Aet*.3.1.29; τελευτᾶν τινι κακὸν ἦμαρ *bring about* an evil day for one, Od.15.524; τ. πόνους Δαναοῖς Pi.*P*.154, cf. E.*Ph*.1581 (lyr.); οἷ τ. λόγον Id.*Tr*.1029; τὸ δ᾽ ἔνθεν ποῖ τελευτῆσαί με χρή; *to* what *end* must I *bring* it? S.*OC*476; Ζεὺς ὅ τι νεύσῃ, τοῦτο τελευτᾷ E.*Alc*.979 (lyr.), etc.:—Pass., *to be fulfilled, come to pass, happen*, ll.cc. sub init.; πρίν γε τὸ Πηλεΐδαο τελευτη θῆναι ἐέλδωρ Il.15.74; πρὶν τελευτηθῇ φόνος E.*Or*.1218.

2. *finish*, σχεδίην .. ἐπηγκενίδεσσι Od.5.253; ἐπεί ῥ᾽ ὄμοσέν τε, τελεύτησέν τε τὸν ὅρκον had sworn and *completed* (made binding) the oath, 2.378, etc.; ἡσύχιμον ἁμέραν τ. *close* a peaceful day, Pi.*O*.2.33; ἄρξομαι ἐκ βολβοῖο τελευτήσω δ᾽ ἐπὶ θύννον (sc; τὸ δεῖπνον) Pl.Com.173.6 (hex.).

3. esp. τ. τὸν αἰῶνα *finish* life, i.e. *die*, Hdt.1.32, 9.17, etc.; τ. βίον A.*Ag*.929, S.*Fr*.646 codd. (sed leg. δρόμον), E.*Hec*.419, Pl.*Prt*.351b; ὑπ᾽ ἄλλου τ. τὸν βίον, i.e. to be killed, Id.*Lg*.870e: also (after the analogy of παύομαι) c. gen., τελευτᾶν τοῦ ἀνθρωπίνου βίου *make an end of* life, X.*Cyr*.8.7.17; so λόγου τ. Th.3.59; ἐπαίνου τ. ἐς τάδε ἔπη ib. 104.

b. freq. abs., *end life, die*, Hdt.1.66, 3.38, 40, al., Pl.*R*.614b, al.; πρὶν τελευτήσαντ᾽ ἴδῃς before you see him *dead*, S.*Fr*.662; τ. μάχῃ A.*Th*.617; νούσῳ Hdt.1.161; γήραϊ Id.6.24; τ. ὑπό τινος *die* by another's hand or means, ib. 92; δόλῳ ὑπό τινος Id.4.78; ὑπὸ αἰχμῆς σιδηρέης Id.1.39; ὑπ᾽ ἀλλαλοφόνοις χερσίν A.*Th*.930 (lyr.); ἐκ τῆς πληγῆς Pl.*Lg*.877b; of animal, Arist.*PA*667[b]11, *PMich.Zen*.67.25 (iii B.C.).

II. intr. (as always in Prose, except in signf.1.3a):

1. *to be accomplished*, λόγων κορυφαί Pi.*O*.7.68 (as v.l. for τελεύταθεν).

2. *come to an end*, A.*Ag*.635, etc.: esp. of Time, τελευτῶτος τοῦ μηνός, τοῦ θέρους, Th.2.4, 32, etc.: actions, events, etc., τ. ἡ ναυμαχία ἐς νύκτα Id.1.51, etc.

b. with words indicating the kind of end or outcome, ἣν ὁ πόλεμος κατὰ νόον τ. Hdt.9.45, cf. 7.47; εὖ τ. A.*Supp*.211; ἐλπίδες τ. ἐν ὄλβῳ E.*Ba*.908 (lyr.) (s.v.l.), πτωχοὶ τ. *end by being* beggars, Pl.*R*.552c; οὕτως τ. Th.1.110, 138; τ. ἔς τι *come to* a certain *end, issue in*, αἱ εὐτυχίαι ἐς τοῦτο ἐτελεύτησαν Hdt.3.125; τ. ἐς τὠυτὸ γράμμα *end in* the same letter, Id.1.139, cf. Th.2.51, 4.48, Pl.*R*.618a; εἰς ἄνδρας ἐκ μειρακίων τ. Id.*Tht*.173b; ποῖ (= ἐς τί) τελευτᾶν (φασι)*; came to* what *end?* A.*Pers*.735 (trouh.) cf. *Ch*.528, Pl.*Lg*.630b; also τ. ἐπί τι Id.*R*.510d, *Smp*.211c.

3. *die*, v. supr. I. 3b.

4. the part. τελευτῶν, ῶσα ῶν, is used with Verbs like an Adv., *to finish with, at the end, at last*, as τελευτῶν ἔλεγε Hdt.3.75; κἂν εγίγνετο πληγὴ τελευτῶσα there would have been a fray *to finish with*, S.*Ant*.261; τελευτῶν .. ἐξεβλὴθη Ar.*Eq*.524 (anap.); τὰς ὀλοφύρσεις τελευτῶντες ἐξέκαμνον *at last* they got tired of mourning, Th.2.51, cf. 47; ἢν δέῃ τελευτῶντα τὴν στρωμνὴν ἐξαργυρῶσαι Id.8.81; sts. with another part., τὴν τυραννίδα χαλεπὴν τελευτῶσαν γενομένην having *at last* become .., Th.6.53, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.228b; πόλεις ἐπάγοντες καὶ τελευτῶντες Λακεδαιμονίους Lys.12.60.

5. of local limits and the like, μέχρι Σολόεντος ἄκρης, ᾗ τελευτᾷ τῆς Λιβύης Hdt.2.32; τελευτῶντος τοῦ Λαβυρίνθου ἔχεται πυραμίς ib. 148; τῇ ἡ Κνιδίη χώρη ἐς τὴν ἤπειρον τ. Id.1.174, cf. 2.33, 4.39, *IG*1[2].900, Pl.*Men*.75e.

τελευτή, ἡ, (τελέω) *completion, accomplishment*, τελευτὴν ποιῆσαι [γάμου] accomplish, Od.1.249, 16.126; κραίνειν τελευτὰν γάμου Pi.*P*.9.66; τ. νόστου ib. 1.35; οὐ γάρ μοι δοκέει μύθοιο τ. τῇδέ γ' ὁδῷ κρανέεσθαι Il.9.625.

2. *event, issue*, δεῖξεν πᾶσαν τ. πράγματος Pi.*O*.13.75, cf. Thgn.1075; γάμου πικραὶ τ. A.*Ag*.745 (lyr.); τ. πρευμενεῖς κτίσαι Id.*Supp*.138 (lyr.); θεσφάτων Id.*Pers*.740 (troch.); κακοῦ θυμοῦ τ. .. κακὴ προσγίγνεται S.*OC*1198.

3. *termination, end*, οὐδέ τις ἦν ἔριδος λύσις οὐδὲ τ. Hes.*Th*.637; μή μ' ἀποσβεσθὲν λάθῃ πρὸς τῇ τ. τῆς ὁδοῦ Ar.*Lys*.294 (lyr.); ἡ τ. τοῦ πολέμου Th.1.13; καλλίστην τελευτὴν ἐπιτιθέντες κινδύνοις Lys.2.47; τελευτὴν ἔχειν Pl.*Lg*.782a.

4. esp. βιότοιο τ. Il.7.104, 16.787; βίου Hdt.1.30, 31, cf. And.4.24; τ. τοῦ βίου τελεῖν S.*Tr*.79; ἐπὶ τελευτῇ τοῦ βίου Pl.*Grg*.516a.

b. freq. without βίου, *the end of life, death*, Pi.*O*.5.22, Pl.*Phd*.118, etc.; **τ. ὑστάτη** S.*Tr*.1256; τελευτῆς λαχεῖν, τυχεῖν, Th.2.44, X.*HG*4.4.6; **τ. δοῦναι** Id.*Cyr*.8.7.3; periphr., θανάτοιο τ. the *end* that is death, Hes.*Sc*.357, cf. τέλος 1.4; τῆς γηραιοῦ τ. προαποθνήσκειν Antipho 4.1.2.

5. with Preps., in adv. sense, ἐς τελευτήν *at the end, at last*, *h.Hom*.7.29, Hes.*Op*.333, Thgn.201, S.*OC*1223 (lyr.); ἐπὶ τελευτῆς Pl.*Phdr*.267d, etc.; ἐν τελευτᾷ Pi.*O*.7.26, A.*Th*.936 (lyr.).

II. *end, extremity* of any thing, as of limbs, Arist.*PA*654[b]24, cf. 685[a]1, *GA*720[b]18, Pl.*Ti*.33b, *Men*.75e.

2. *end, close* of a sentence, Arist.*Rh*.1420[b]2, etc.; of a play, Id.*Po*.1450[b]29, cf. Demetr. Eloc.257; of a word, J.*AJ*1.6.1.

τελευτητέον, *one must end*, Gal.18(1).780.

° **τελέω**, Ep. also **τελείω,** both in Hom. (τελέοντες Od.3.262, cf. 4.776, al., τελείει 6.234, 23.161): Ep. impf. τέλεον Il.23.373.768; ἐτέλειον 9.456, 15.593; Ion. τέλεσκον Call.*Dian*.123, *Fr*.434; τελέεσκον Q.S.8.213: fut. τελέσω Pi.*N*.4.43, X.*Cyr*.8.6.3, (δια-) Pl.*R*.425e codd., D.21.66 codd. (-τελῶ Cobet in both places), Paurom.2*A*9 (i B.C.); Ep. also τελέω, Il.8.415, 12.59, Od.2.256, etc.; Att. τελῶ S.*El*.1435, Ar.*Ra*.173, Pl.*Prt*.311b: aor. (ἐ)τέλεσα Od.5.390; Ep. τέλεσσα and ἐτέλεσσα 11.246, Il.12.222, 23.543, 559. al. (inf. τελέσσαι Pi.*P*.3.9); Att. ἐτέλεσα Th.4.78, etc.: pf. τετέλεκα Pl.*Ap*.20a, (δια-) D.18.203:—Med., fut. (v. infr.): aor. ἐτελεσάμην Id.38.18, etc.: pf. τετέλεσμαι *Inscr.Prien*.11.34 (iii B.C.):—Pass., Ep. impf. ἐτελείετο Il.1.5: fut. τελεσθήσομαι Thphr.*Char*.16.12; fut. Med. in this sense, τελεῖται A.*Pr*.929, *Ag*.68 (anap.), etc., τελέεσθαι Il.2.36, τελεῖσθαι Od.23.284; part. τελεόμενος Hdt.1.206, τελεύμενος Id.3.134: aor. ἐτελέσθην Od.4.663, etc.; Aeol. inf. τελέσθην Sapph.*Supp*.1.4: pf. τετέλεσμαι Il.18.74, etc.: plpf. τετέλεστο 19.242: Cret. pf. part. τετελημένος *GDI*4963; Ion.3 pl. pf. τετέληνται dub. in *SIG*1024.22 (Myconus, iii/ii B.C.): (τέλος):—*fulfil, accomplish, execute, perform*, freq. in Poets from Hom. downwds., less freq. in Prose (except in signfs. II and III); τελέσαι ἔργον τε ἔπος τε Od.2.272, cf. Il.1.108, 523, etc.; τ. φιλοτήσια ἔργα Od.11.246; μ' ἔφαντο ἄξειν εἰς Ἰθάκην, οὐδ' ἐτέλεσσαν but *did it* not, 13.212; τ. ἀέθλους 3.262; πόνον 23.250; πύματον δρόμον Il.23.373; ὁδόν Od.2.256, Mimn.11; sts. without ὁδόν, ἄτερ καμάτοιο τέλεσσαν ἤματι τῷ αὐτῷ καὶ ἀπήνυσαν οἴκαδ' ὀπίσσω Od.7.325; ὁδῷ δὲ τὰ ξυντομώτατα ἐξ Ἀβδήρων ἐς Ἴστρον ἀνὴρ εὔζωνος ἑνδεκαταῖος τελεῖ Th.2.97; ταύτῃ τῇ ἡμέρᾳ ἐς Φάρσαλον ἐτέλεσε Id.4.78; κίνδυνον τελέσσαι *perform* a dangerous feat, Epich.99; ἔργον S.*El*.1399; δίδυμα κακά A.*Th*.782 (lyr.); προστάγματα Pl.*Lg*.926a, cf. d:—Pass., Hdt.1.206; καὶ εἰ τετελεσμένον ἐστί, = τελεῖσθαι δύναται, Od.5.90, Il.14.196; τετέλεστο δὲ ἔργον 7.465; αὐτίκ' ἔπειθ' ἅμα μῦθος ἔην, τετέλεστο δὲ ἔργον 'no sooner said than done', 19.242; ἐάνπερ ἐπὶ λόγῳ ἔργα τελῆται Pl.*R*.389d, cf. *Plt*.288c; γραφὴ τῶν τετελεσμένων ἔργων *PPetr*.3p.340 (iii B.C.); τετέλεσται Ev.Jo.19.30 (cf. 28).

2. *fulfil* one's word, τ. ἔπος, μῦθον, ὑπόσχεσιν, Il.14.44, Od.4.776, 10.483; τελέω τὰ πάροιθεν ὑπέστην Il.23.20; τελέσαι κότον, χόλον, *glut* one's fury, wrath, 1.82, 4.178: also, *grant* one *the fulfilment* or *accomplishment of* anything, τ. νόον τινί *fulfil* his wish, 23.149, cf. Od.22.51; τ. ἐέλδωρ Hes.*Sc*.36; λιτάς A.*Th*.627 (lyr.); κατάρας ib. 724 (lyr.): rarely c. inf., οὐδ' ἐτέλεσσε φέρων δόμεναι *he succeeded* not in .., Il.12.222 (cf. ἀνύω I. 6):—Pass., *to be fulfilled*, 2.36, 330, al.: esp. pf. part., [μῦθος] τετελεσμένος ἐστί Il.1.388, cf. *h.Ven*.26; elsewh. in Hom. only neut., τὸ δὲ καὶ τετελεσμένον ἔσται Il.1.212, cf. 8.286, al.:—Med., τελέσασθαι δίκην *bring* a suit *to issue*, D.38.18, cf. 39.18 (Pass.).

3. *grant in full, work out*, ἀγαθόν τινι, ὅ τι φρεσὶν ᾗσι μενοινᾷ Od.2.34; νόστον15.112; μόγις δ' ἐτέλεσσε Κρονίων 3.119; τ. λυγρά 18.134; γῆρας ἄρειον 23.286; κακὰ κήδεα τ. τινί Il.18.8, cf. Od.4.699, 18.389, S.*Ant*.3; θεῶν τελεσάντων(sc. αὐτό) Pi.*P*.10.49; εὖ τελεῖ θεός A.*Th*.35.

4. ὅρκια τελεῖν *make* an oath *effective*, Il.7.69: later, *execute* a legal document, δημόσιος χρηματισμὸς τετελεσμένος δι' ἐπιτηρητῶν ἀγορανομίας Mitteis *Chr*.200.10 (iii A.D.), cf. *POxy*.290.22 (i A.D.), etc.

5. *bring to fulfilment* or *perfection*, ἀρετὰν .. πεπρωμέναν τελέσει Pi.*N*.4.43; τ. τινά *bless* him *with perfect happiness*, Id.*I*.6(5).46 (dub.); so τετελεσμένον ἐσλόν Id.*N*.9.6; τελεσθεὶς ὄλβος A.*Ag*.751 (lyr.): also, *bring* a child *to maturity, bring* it *to the birth*, E.*Ba*.100 (lyr.), ὅτε δὴ τρίτον ἦμαρ .. τέλεσ' Ἠώς Od.5.390.

b. with an Adj. added, ἅπαντας ἡ παίδευσις ἡμέρους τελεῖ *makes perfectly* gentle, Men.*Mon*.41.

6. *bring to an end, finish, end*, ἐξ ἀγαθοῦ γὰρ ἀρξάμενος τελέω τὸν λόγον εἰς ἀλαθόν *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.21.2

7. of Time, βίον τ. Simon.36, S.*Ant*.1114; πολλοὺς τρόχους ἡλίου ib. 1065; τελευτὴν τοῦ βίου Id.*Tr*.79; also τ. νοῦσον *come to the end of* it, Hes.*Th*.799:—Pass., περὶ δ' ἤματα μακρὰ τελέσθη Od.10.470, cf. Hes.*Th*.59; τετελεσμένον εἰς ἐνιαυτόν ib. 795; ἐν τοῖς ἔτεσι τοῖς δὶς ἑπτὰ τετελ. Arist.*HA*581[a]14, cf. Metaph.994[a]26; of men, *come to one's end*, οἴμοι .. δεσπότου τελουμένου A.*Ch*.875 (s.v.l.).

8. sts. intr., like the Pass., *come to an end, be fulfilled, turn out*, οὐ γὰρ οἶδ' ὅπῃ τελεῖ ib. 1021, cf. Pers.225 (troch.), S.*El*.1417 (lyr.) epigr. in *Phoenix*26.183 (iv A.D.): later = τελέθω, *to be*, ἐπὶ τῇ ἐξουσίᾳ τελοῦντα *Cod.Just*.1.2.24.1, φύσει τελῶν μνησίκακος Tz.*H*.2.83, al.

II. *pay* what one owes, what is due, λιπαρὰς τελέουσι θέμιστας Il.9.156, 298 (unless this means '*will administer* good laws'); νῆας .. αἵ κεν τελέοιεν ἕκαστα ἄστε' ἐπ' ἀνθρώπων ἱκνεύμεναι *bring supplies of* everything, Od.9.127: generally, *pay, present*, δῶρα, δωτίνην, Il.9.598, Od.11.352; μισθόν Il.21.457, Eup.4; ἀργύριον Pl.*Ly*.208b; ἀργύριον .. μισθόν Id.*Prt*.311d; δύο δραχμὰς μισθόν Ar.*Ra*.173: metaph., τ. ὕμνον Pi.*P*.1.79, 2.13; τ. ψυχὰν Ἀΐδᾳ, i.e. die, Id.*I*.1.68.

b. esp. *pay* tax, duty, toll, φόρον Pl.*Alc*.1.1.123a; τὰ τέλη Cratin.Jun.9.5, Arist.*Ath*.55.3, cf. Pl.*Lg*.847b; τ. μετοίκιον *pay* the tax of a μέτοικος, ib. 850b; ἱππάδα Is.7.39; θητικόν Arist.*Ath*.7.4, Lexap.D.43.54; ξενικά D.57.34; συντάξεις Aeschin.3.91; freq. in Papyri, οἱ τελοῦντες τὰ καθήκοντα εἰς τὸ βασιλικόν *PTeb*.5.174 (ii B.C.), etc.; τ. σῖτον *pay one's contribution of* corn, X.*HG*5.3.21; abs., *pay tax*, *IG*1^{2}.1.2, 3, Hdt.2.109:—Pass., of money, etc., *to be paid*, Id.9.93; of persons, *to be in receipt of rent*, χώραν ἀτέλεστον ἔχουσιν αὐτοὶ τετελεσμένοι D.*Prooem*.55.

2. *lay out, spend*, χρήματα μεγάλα Hdt.3.137, Pl.*Ap*.20a, cf. X.*Cyr*.8.1.13:—Pass., *to be spent* or *expended*, Hdt.2.125; ἐς τὸ δεῖπνον τετρακόσια τάλαντα τετελεσμένα *laid out* upon the dinner, Id.7.118; ἕνδεκα μυριάδας μεδίμνων τελεομένας ἐπ' ἡμέρῃ ἑκάστῃ ib. 187, cf. Pl.*Lg*.995e.

b. *consume, eat*, (cf. ἀναλίσκω I. 3), [σιτία] μέτρια τελεύμενα Hp.*Aff*.47, cf. 26, 43, 44.

3. since, in many Greek cities, the citizens were distributed into classes acc. to their taxable property, τ. εἴς τινας meant *to belong to* a class, *to be reckoned among*, τ. ἐς Ἕλληνας, ἐς Βοιωτούς, *belong to* the Greeks, the Boeotians, Hdt.2.51, 6.108; εἰς ἀστοὺς τ. *become* a citizen, S.*OT*222; εἰς ἄνδρας τ. *come to* man's estate, Pl.*Lg*.923e; εἰς γυναῖκας ἐξ ἀνδρὸς τ. *become* a woman instead of a man, E.*Ba*.822; ἕκαστος ἡμῶν ὑπό τινα τελεῖ δαίμονα ὃς πάσης ἡμῶν τῆς ζωῆς ἐπάρχει *belongs* .., Herm.*in Phdr*.p;93 A.

4. from the last sense perh. may be expld. the phrase, κοῖός τις δοκέοι ἀνὴρ εἶναι πρὸς τὸν πατέρα τελέσαι *to compare* with his father, Hdt.3.34 (τελέσαι om. cod. E, secl. Hude).

III. *initiate* in the mysteries, τινα Pl.*Euthd*.277d; τῇ μητρὶ τελούσῃ τὰς βίβλους ἀναγιγνώσκειν D.18.259; τυμπανίζειν καὶ τ. Plu.2.60a; τ. τῷ Διονύσῳ *Milet*6.23:—Pass., *to have oneself initiated*, Ar.*Nu*.258; τετελεσμένος Pl.*Phd*.69c, *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.169 (Cyrene), etc.; ἐτέλεις, ἐγὼ δ' ἐτελούμην D.18.265; Διονύσῳ τελεσθῆναι *to be consecrated* to Dionysus, *initiated in* his *mysteries*, Hdt.4.79; ὀργίοισι Hp.*Lex*5, cf. X.*Smp*.1.10: c. acc., Βακχεῖ' ἐτελέσθη Ar.*Ra*.357 (anap.); τελέους τελετὰς τελούμενος Pl.*Phdr*.249c, cf. 250b; also τ. μεγάλοισι τέλεσι Id.*R*.560e.

b. in Magic, *endow* a thing *with potency, consecrate* it, *PMag.Par*.1.1744, *PMag.Lond*.46.242, 121.590, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.884.

c. *enchant*, Παλλάδιον τετελεσμένον Eust.ad D.P.620.

2. metaph., τελεσθῆναι στρατηγός *to be formally appointed* general, D.13.19; τετελεσμένος σωφροσύνῃ *a votary of* temperance, X.*Oec*.21.12.

3. also of sacred rites, *perform*, ἱερά E.*Ba*.485, cf. *IT*464 (anap.); θυσίαν τοῖς D.S.4.34, cf. Plu.*Thes*.16; ὄργια *IG*14.1183 (Rome), Paus.4.14.1; γάμον, γάμον Call.*Ap*.14, Lyc.1387:—Pass., Pl.*Lg*.775a; cf. τελεῖν τὰν Ἀφροδίταν *Anacreont*.36.16 W.

4. Pass., of women, *to be married*, *GDI*3721.5, 9 (Cos.).

τελέως, Adv., v. τέλειος VII.

II. τέλεως nom. sg., v. τέλειος sub init.

τελέωσις, v. τελείωσις.

τελήεις, εσσα, εν, (τελέω) Ep. Adj. = τέλειος, *perfect, complete*, of victims, in Il. and Od. always τεληέσσας ἑκατόμβας, i.e. hecatombs *of full tale* or *number*, or *of full-grown beasts*, or *of beasts without blemish*, Il.1.315, 2.306, Od.4.352, 17.50, al.; τελήεντες οἰωνοί birds *of sure augury*, as if they brought about what they betockened, opp. μαψιλόγοι, *h.Merc*.544 (as perhaps τελειότατος πετεηνῶν, cf. τέλειος I. 1a): in this sense Tyrt.4.2 has τελέεντ' ἔπεα *sure* predictions, from the form τελέεις.

II. Ὠκεανοῖο τελήεντος ποταμοῖο prob. the river *in which all others end*, or *ending in itself, ever-circling*, Hes.*Th*.242.959.

τέλθει· ἐν ᾠδῇ τέρπει Hsch. cf. Phot. Suid.

τέλθος, εος, τό, *debt, payment due*, κομιζευ .. τ. ὀφειλόμενον Call.*Lav.Pall*.106; τ. ἀπαιτησῶν ἑκατὸν βόας Id.*Cer*.78.

τελιάζω, late spelling of *τελειάζω, *perform*, τὰς λοιπὰς φιλοτειμίας τελιάσαντα ἁμνῶς καὶ ἀμέμπτως *OGI*485.13 (Magn.Mae.).

° **τελίαμβος**, ὁ, dactylic hexameter having an iambus in place of the final spondee, *novam potius hanc speciem quam miuron existimant versum et teliambon appellant* Mar.Vict. (Aphth.) in *Gramm.Lat*.6.68 K.

τελικός, ή, όν, *pertaining to the supreme end*, ἀγαθὰ τ. (opp. ποιητικά) *Stoic*.3.25, al.; κεφάλαια τ. topics *drawn from these goods*, Hermog.*Prog*.6, al.

2. more generally *connected with final* or *intentional causality*, τ. αἴτιον, = Aristotle's οὗ ἕνεκα, Procl.*in Prm*.p;612 S., cf. *in Ti*.3.126 D.; in Medicine, Alex.Aphr.*Febr*.23.

II. *in the end* or *termination* of a word, Clearch.63, D.T.632.9, Heph.1.2, *EM*289.33.

III. *perfect*, εἰς τελικὴν φιλίας ἕξιν prob. in Phld.*Acad.Ind*. p.56 M.

τελίσκω, τελέω τὸν ὅρκον *GDI*5075.23 (Crete, i B.C.); = Lat. *perago*, Dosith.p.434 K.; ἄγονον σπόρον .. τελίσκει *makes* the seed barren, Nic.*Al*.583 codd. plerique (but **τελέσκων** is prob. cj. for τελέσχων in Id.*Fr*.74.10):—Pass., *to be initiated*, *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.169 (Cyrene); *to be dedicated* or *offered*, εἰς τὰ .. ἱερὰ μετὰ θυσιῶν *OGI*90.32 (Rosetta, ii B.C.); τελισκόμενος *an initiate, a* ἱερόδουλος, LXXDe.23.17(18), Hsch., Phot. (**τελεσκόμενος** Suid.); ταῦτα δὲ πάντα τελίσκεται καὶ γίνεται μεθ' ἡδονῆς *are done*, Vett.Val.241.1; εὐσύνοπτα τὰ θνητῶν τελίσκεται Id.346.10, cf. 354.16 (v.l.).

τελλίνη, [ῑ], ἡ, *a small bivalve shell-fish*, = ξιφύδριον, Hp.*Vict*.2.48, Sopat.7, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.116, Dsc.2.6.

τέλλις, ἡ, = foreg., prob. l. in Epich.43, 114.

τέλλω, aor. ἔτειλα Pi.*O*.2.70:—Pass. τέλλομαι:—poet. Verb, but used in Cretan Prose (v. infr.), *accomplish*, ἔτειλαν ὁδόν Pi.l.c.; *perform* duties, rites, etc., τέλλεμ (inf.) μὲν τὰ θῖνα καὶ τὰ ἀντρώπινα *Leg.Gort*.10.42:—Med;, τελλόμεναι χορόν, apparently = στελλόμεναι, *PSI*10.1181.39:—Pass., *come into being*, γένος φυτευθὲν λοιπὸν αἰεὶ τέλλετο Pi.*P*.4.257; ὕμνοι ὑστέρων ἀρχὰ λόγων τέλλεται καὶ ὅρκιον Id.*O*.11(10).6; ἐς χάριν τέλλεται *turns* to good, ib. 1.76; ἀπὸ θεσφάτων ἀγαθὰ φάτις .. τέλλεται cj. Emper. for στέλλεται, A.*Ag*.1133 (lyr.); of the gadfly, οἷόν τε νέαις ἐπὶ φορβάσιν οἶστρος τέλλεται (= γίγνεται) A.R.3.277; ἠοῦς τελλομένης Id.1.1360; πρόκα τελλομένου ἔτεος as soon as a year *is complete*, ib. 688.

2. Pass., of stars, = ἀνατέλλω, *rise*, Arat.285, 320, 382.

II. intr. in Act., = ἀνατέλλω, ἡλίου τέλλοτος at sun*rise*, S.*El*.699; ἶρις τέλλει *grows up*, Nic.*Fr*.74.32. (Cf. πέλω (πέλομαι) fin., with which τέλλομαι (Pass.) is cogn.; the Act. τέλλω (fr. which δικασπόλος, θυηπόλος, ὑμνοπόλος, etc. are derived) may be formed fr. the

Pass., with causal meaning ('cause to come into existence or be done'), as πείθω fr. πείθομαι, πεύθω fr. πεύθομαι; the sense *rise* is perh. derived from that of *revolve* as used of stars; ἐντέλλω, ἐπιτέλλω (A) may orig. have meant 'cause to be done (by another)'.

⭘ **τέλμα**, ατος, τό, *standing water, pond, marsh, swamp*. Ar.*Av*.1593, Pl.*Phd*.109b, X.*Oec*.20.11, Men.*Epit*.532, Thphr.*HP*1.4.2: pl., *low lands subject to inundation, water-meads*, Hdt.2.93, Thphr.*Fr*.174.1, Gal.6.709, 15.121, Jul.*Mis*.358a; *mud at the edge of a riverbank*, Ael.*VH*12.46; *Ath.Agora*xix P.26.161, L6.140, 142, L10.40 (iv B.C.).

II. *mud used as mortar*, τέλματι χρεώμενοι ἀσφάλτῳ Hdt.1.179; cf. τελμίς.

2. *space pointed with mortar*, between the courses of masonry, Procop.*Aed*.2.1.

τελμᾰτιαῖος, α, ον, *of a marsh*, [ὕδατα] τ. *stagnant* waters, Arist.*Mete*.353b24; [ζῷα] Id.*HA*487a27; βάτραχοι ib. 626a9; ποταμοί Id.*GA*741b2.

⭘ **τελμᾰτιον**, τό, dim. of τέλμα I, Simp.*in Cael*.66.9.

τελμᾰτόομαι, Pass., *become marshy*, αἱ λίμναι Str.17.1.7.

τελμᾰτώδης, ες, *marshy, swampy, muddy*, λίμνη Arist.*HA*570a8; πεδίον D.S.1.30; ὕδωρ Plu.*Mar*.38; χωρία Gal.6.702.

II. τελματώδεα *parts of the body full of humours*, Hp.*Gland*.4.

τελμίς, ῖνος, ὁ, = τέλμα II 1, *mud, slime*, *Is*.ap.*EM*751.24: pl., Procop.*Goth*.4.26.

τέλομαι, = ἔσομαι, *SIG*527.46 (Drerus, iii B.C.); τέλεται, = ἔσται, GDI;5040.67 (Hierapytna): also 3sg. τένται *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1925(5).21, *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.158, 164 (all Cyrene); cf. συντέλομαι. (Dor. form of πέλομαι.)

⭘ **τέλος**, εος, τό, (τέλλομαι, τέλλω) *coming to pass, performance, consummation*, εἰ γὰρ ἐπ' ἀρῇσιν τ. ἡμετέρῃσι γένοιτο Od.17.496; ἐν [θεοῖς] τ. ἐστὶν ὁμῶς ἀγαθῶν τε κακῶν τε Hes.*Op*.669; δίκη δ' ὑπὲρ ὕβριος ἴσχει ἐς τ. ἐξελθοῦσα issuing in *fulfilment, execution*, ib. 218; καθάπερ ἐκ δίκης κατὰ νόμον τ. ἐχούσης *PEleph*.1.12 (iv B.C.), cf. *IG*12(7).67.48 (Arcesine, iv/iii B.C.); καθήκει νῦν [τὰν γνώμαν] ἐπὶ τέλος ἀχθῆμεν *SIG*793.7 (Halasarna, i A.D.); ἔλπομαι μέν, ἐν θεῷ γε μάν τ. Pi.*O*.13.105, cf. *N*.8.45, 10.29, D.18.193; ἢν θεὸς ἀγαθὸν τ. διδῷ αὐτῷ X.*Cyr*.3.2.29; ἐν πείρᾳ τ. διαφαίνεται Pi.*N*.3.70; ψευστήσεις, οὐδ' αὖτε τ. μύθῳ ἐπιθήσεις Il.19.107, cf. Isoc.5.71, 6.77; *result*, τ. δ' οὔ πώ τι πέφανται Il.2.122; εἵως κε τ. πολέμοιο κιχείω 3.291; ἐν γὰρ χερσὶ τ. πολέμου 16.630; ἶσον τείνειεν πολέμου τ. 20.101, cf. Hes.*Th*.638 (but ἢ πολέμοιο ἢ λοιμοῖο τ. ποτιδέγμενοι the *coming to pass* (*outbreak*) of .., A.R.4.1282); τί μὰν ἀφήσει τ.*;* S.*OC*1468 (lyr.); τί ἔσται τὸ τ. τῶν γιγνομένων τούτων ἐμοί*;* Hdt.1.155, cf. Isoc.6.50; ἀποίητον .. θέμεν ἔργων τ. undo things done, Pi.*O*.2.17; ὁδοῦ τ. S.*OC*1400; φόνου τ. A.R.1.834; τοῦ δ' ὔμμι τέλος κρηῆναι ἔοικεν Id.3.172; τῷ τ. πίστιν φέρων the *outcome*, S.*El*.735; Ζεὺς πάντων ἐφορᾷ τ. Sol.13.17; ἀκόλουθον τὸ τ. ἐξέβη τοῦ κινδύνου ταῖς ἐπιβολαῖς Plb.4.11.9; ἀμφίδοξα τὰ τ. τῶν κινδύνων αὐτοῖς ἀπέβαινε Id.18.28.11, cf. 18.32.12, 3.5.7; τ. τοιόνδε ἐγένετο τῆς μάχης Hdt.9.22, cf. Plb.1.61.2; μάχης .. κεκύρωται τ. A.*Ch*.874; διὰ μάχης ἥξω τέλους, = διὰ μάχης ἥξω, Id.*Supp*.475; ἐπ' ἀμφότερα μαχᾶν τάμνειν τ. to seek to determine the *issue* of the battles in both directions, Pi.*O*.13.57; more generally, *event*, οὐ γὰρ ἔγωγέ τί θημι τ. χαριέστερον εἶναι ἢ ὅτε .. Od.9.5: in concrete sense, *result, product*, τ. εὐπεψίας αἱματικῆς πιμελὴ καὶ στέαρ Arist.*PA*672a4, cf. *GA*725b8.

2. in contexts like Hes.*Op*.669, Il.16.630 (v. supr.), τ. can be understood as *power of deciding, supreme power*, and so we have τ. μὲν Ζεὺς ἔχει .. πάντων ὅσ' ἐστί Semon.1.1, cf. Archil.298 W., Alc.200.10 L.-P.; ἐν δ' ἐμοὶ τ. αὐτοῖν γένοιτο τῆσδε τῆς μάχης πέρι S.*OC*423; [Ἄπολλον] .. ὅθεν πολεμόκραντον ἁγνὸν τ. ἐν μάχᾳ A.*Th*.162 (lyr.); τελέων τελειότατον κράτος, ὄλβιε Ζεῦ Id.*Supp*.525 (lyr.); τ. ἔχει δαίμων βροτοῖς, τ. ὅπᾳ θέλει E.*Or*.1545 (lyr.); τ. δ' ἐφ' ἡμῖν, εἴτε .. εἴτε .. Id.*Hel*.887; καὶ τοῖσ' (sc. ἰητροῖς) οὐδὲν ἔπεστι τ. they have no *power* or *efficacy*, Sol.13.58: and in the civil sphere, τ. ἔχειν, of persons, to have *the power to ratify*, $IG1^2$.57.25, Foed.ap.Th.4.118, Arist.*Pol*.1322b13; ὅ τι ἂν δόξῃ τοῖς πλείσσι τοῦτ' εἶναι τ. the decision of the majority must be *final*, ib. 1317b6; κύριος ἔστω ἐπιβάλλειν κατὰ τὸ τ. shall have authority to inflict a fine up to the limit of his *powers*, Lexap.D.43.75; κατὰ τὸ τ. ζημιοῦσθαι Is.4.11; τοῖς κατ' ἐμπορίαν παραγιγνομένοις μηδὲν ἔστω τ. πλὴν ἐπὶ κήρυκι ἢ γραμματεῖ Foed.ap.Plb.3.22.8; τ. ἔχειν, of things, to have *decisive* or *final authority*, σφῶν μὲν ἐντολὴ Διὸς ἔχει τ. δή A.*Pr*.13; ἡ. τούτου αἰτίασις οὐκ ἔχειτ. has no *validity*, Antipho 5.89; πρὶν τ. τι αὐτῶν ἔχειν before any of the terms had *validity*, i.e. had been ratified, Th.5.41, cf. D.35.27; τοῦ ζῆν καὶ μὴ ζῆν τὸ τ. ἐστὶν ἐν τῷ ἀναπνεῖν the *decisive difference* between .., Arist.*Resp*.480b19.

3. *magistracy, office*, τ. δωδεκάμηνον Pi.*N*.11.9 (δυω- codd.); οἱ ἐν τ. men in *office, magistrates*, S.*Aj*.1352, Ph.385, Th.3.36; ἔξω τῶν βασιλέων καὶ τῶν μάλιστα ἐν τ. Id.1.10, cf. 6.88; οἱ ἐν τέλεϊ ἐόντες Hdt.3.18, 9.106; poet., οἱ ἐν τέλει βεβῶτες S.*Ant*.67; οἱ τὰ τ. ἔχοντες Foed.ap.Th.5.47; ὃρ μέγιστον τ. ἔχοι *Schwyzer*409.3 (Elis, v B.C.); τοὺς .. τὸ ὁροφυλακικὸν τ. ἔχοντας *SIG*633.94 (Milet., ii B.C.); τὸ τ. the *government*, τοιαῦτ' ἔδοξε τῷδε Καδμείων τέλει A.*Th*.1030; τὰ τ. the *magistrates*, Th. (with a masc. part. and pl. (v.l.) verb) 1.58, 4.15, X.*An*.2.6.4.

4. *decision, doom*, Ζεὺς .. οἶδε, ὁπποτέρῳ θανάτοιο τ. πεπρωμένον ἐστί Il.3.309; Κῆρες δὲ παρεστήκασι .., ἡ μὲν ἔχουσα τ. γήραος ἀργαλέου, ἡ δ' ἑτέρη θανάτοιο Mimn.2.6; μήτης .. μέ φησι διχθαδίας Κῆρας φερέμεν θανάτοιο τέλος δέ (or τέλοσδε) Il.9.411, cf. 13.602; ἐξέφυγον θανάτου τ. Archil.6.3; τ. θανάτου ἀλεείνων Od.5.326; τ. θανάτοιο κάλυψεν Il.5.553; οὐδέ κέ μ' ὦκα τ. θανάτοιο κιχείη 9.416, cf. 11.451; ἡμετέρου θανάτοιο κακὸν τ., οἷον ἐτύχθη Od.24.124, cf. A.*Th*.906 (lyr.):—judicial *decision*, ἀμμενῶ τ. δίκης Id.*Eu*.243; κύριον μένει τ. ib. 544 (lyr.); οὐκ ἔχουσα τῆς δίκης τ. not having *authority to decide* the case, ib. 729; ἦ κἀπ' ἐμοὶ τρέποιτ' ἂν αἰτίας τ.*;* wil you submit the *decision* of this case to me? ib. 434; τὸ τ. κρίνειν Pl.*Lg*.768b; τ. ἐπιθέτω τῃ δίκῃ ib. 767a, cf. 761e, 957b; *decision* of an assembly, A.*Supp*.603, 624; of a king, Id.*Ag*.934; ἐξαιτράπης ἐὼν Ἰωνίης, τ. ἐποίησε τὴν γῆν εἶναι Μιλησίων prob. in *SIG*134*b* 30 (*Milet*, iv B.C.); ὥς τοι ἐγὼ μύθου τ. ἐν φρεσὶ θείω the *summing up* or *crux* of the matter, Il.16.83.

5. *something done* or *ordered to be done, task, service, duty*, γνῶ .. ὅ οἱ οὔ τι τ. κατὰ καίριον ἦλθεν on no fatal *errand*, Il.11.439 (nisi leg. κατακαίριον); οὐδὲ μακύνων τ. οὐδέν Pi.*P*.4.286; ὅσοις τοῦτ' ἐπέσταλται τ. A.*Eu*.743, cf. *Ag*.908; μ' Ἀπόλλων τῷδ' ἐπέστησεν τέλει ib. 1202, cf. *Ch*.760; ἄυπνα ὀμμάτων τέλη the wakeful *duties* (or *services*) of the eyes, E.*Supp*.1137 (lyr.); ἀμφοτερᾶν τοι χαρίτων .. ζεύξω τ. the *rendering* of both services, Pi.*I*.1.6; αἰτουμένῳ μοι κοῦφον εἰ δοίης τ. a small *service* or *favour*, A.*Th*.260; ἠξῶ ναὶ τὸν Πᾶνα κακὸν τ. αὐτίκα δωσῶν Theoc.4.47; *obligation to render a service* or *payment*, ὅτε δὴ μισθοῖο τ. πολυγηθέες ὧραι ἐξέφερον the *payment*(*-day*) of the wage, Il.21.450; οἱ δ' ἐλάττω τῶν ἱκανῶν κεκτημένοι, τὴν ἀναγκαίαν ἀτέλειαν ἔχοντες, ἔξω τοῦ τ. εἰσὶ τούτου D.20.19, cf. Poll.8.156; ἐν τέλει μαθεῖν to be taught for a *fee*, Id.4.46.

6. pl., *services* or *offerings due* to the gods, δαίμοσιν θῦσαι θέλουσα πελανόν, ὧν τέλη τάδε A.*Pers*.204; ἔνθ' ὁρίζεται βωμοὺς τ. τ' ἔγκαρπα Κηναίῳ Διί S.*Tr*.238; ἔλιπον Ζηνὶ τροπαίῳ πάγχαλκα τ. Id.*Ant*.143 (anap.); τῇ δὲ τῇδε Σισύφου σεμνὴν ἑορτὴν καὶ τέλη προσάψομεν E.*Med*.1382; θεοῖσι μικρὰ θύοντες τέλη Id.*Fr*.327.6; of the Eleusinian mysteries, οὗ πότνιαι σεμνὰ τιθηνοῦνται τ. S.*OC*1050 (lyr.), cf. *Fr*.837; σεμνῶν ἐς ὄψιν καὶ τ. μυστηρίων E.*Hipp*.25; called μεγάλα τ., Pl.*R*.560e; rarely in sg., τοῦδε μυστικοῦ τέλους this mystic *rite*, A.*Fr*.387; of the marriage *rite*, τ. γάμοιο Od.20.74, cf. A.R.4.1202, *AP*6.276 (Antip.); γαμήλιον τ. A.*Eu*.835; τὰ νυμφικὰ τ. S.*Ant*.1241; τ. ὁ γάμος ἐκαλεῖτο Poll.3.38, cf. Paus.Gr.*Fr*.306, Sch.Ar.*Th*.982, Stob.2.7.3a.

7. *service rendered* by a citizen in the Solonian constitution to the state, also his *rating according to this service*, θητικοῦ ἀντὶ τέλους ἱππάδ' ἀμειψάμενος Epigr.ap.Arist.*Ath*.7.4; τιμήματι διεῖλεν εἰς τέτταρα τ. four *ratings* or *classes*, ib. 7.3; later, τὸ τῶν ἱππέων τ., Lat. *ordo* equester, D.C.48.45, al.

8. *dues* exacted by the state, Ar.*V*.658 (pl.), Pl.*R*.425d (pl.); ἀγορᾶς τ. a market-*toll*, Ar.*Ach*.896; πορνικὸν τ. Aeschin.1.119; τ. πρίασθαι, πωλεῖν, farm a *tax* or let *it*, D.24.144, Aeschin. l.c.; ἐκλέγειν, πράττειν, levy *it*, D. l.c., Alex.263.3, Aeschin.3.113; τελεῖν pay a *tax* or *duty*, Pl.*Lg*.847b; εἰ τὰ τ. τελεῖ, ποῖον τ. τελεῖ, questions put to candidates at Athens, Din.2.17, Arist.*Ath*.7.4; τέλη κατατίθησιν Antipho 5.77; καταβαλεῖν And.1.93; freq. in Inscrr., *IG*1^2.46.12, al., *SIG*135.14 (Olynthus, iv B.C.), al., and Papyri, τὸ ὡρισμένον τῆς αἰτήσεως τ., etc., *POxy*.1473.30 (iii A.D.), cf. *PCair.Zen*.240.7 (iii B.C.), etc.: metaph., τέλη λύειν, v. λύω V. 2.

9. *financial means, expenditure*, usu. in dat. pl., ὃς ἂν τοῖς ἰδίοις τ. μὴ ἑαυτὸν μόνον ἀλλὰ καὶ τὴν πόλιν ὠφελῇ by the use of his own *means*, Th.6.16; κακῶς ἡμᾶς αὐτοὺς ποιούντων τέλεσι τοῖς οἰκείοις if we harm ourselves at our own *expense*, Id.4.60; ἀναγραψάτω .. τέλεσι τοῖς Λεωνίδου *IG*1^2.56.22, cf. 94.14, al.; Χερρόνησον τοῖς αὑτοῦ τ. διορύξει D.6.30; δημοσίοις τέλεσι Plu.*Phoc*.38: in nom. sg., μάτην γὰρ οἴκῳ σὸν τόδ' ἐκβαίη τ. E.*Fr*.639.

10. a *military station* or *post with defined duties* (cf. signf. 5), ἐλθεῖν εἰς φυλάκων ἱερὸν τ. Il.10.56; αἶψα δ' ἐπὶ Θρηκῶν ἀνδρῶν τ. ἷξον ἰόντες ib. 470; δόρπον ἔπειθ' ἑλόμεσθα κατὰ στρατὸν ἐν τελέεσσιν at our *posts*, in the *ranks*, 11.730, cf. 18.298; later, *military unit, division, squadron*, τέλει ἑνὶ τῶν ἱππέων Th.2.22, cf. 4.96; πελταστῶν τέλη E.*Rh*.311; κατὰ τέλεα Hdt.1.103, 7.87, al.; κατὰ τέλη Th.6.42, Plb.11.11.6, cf. 11.15.2, Polyaen.2.1.17; in the Roman army, *legion*, J.*AJ*14.16.2, *BJ*1.17.9, Plu.*Ant*.18, 56, App.*BC*5.87, al.

b. *a force of* 2048 *infantry*, = μεραρχία, Ascl.*Tact*.2.10, Arr.*Tact*.10.5, Ael.*Tact*.9.7.

c. *a force of* 2048 *cavalry*, Ascl.*Tact*.7.11, Arr.*Tact*.18.4, Ael.*Tact*.20.2.

11. δίρρυμά τε καὶ τρίρρυμα τέλη *troops* or *columns* of .. chariots, A.*Pers*.47 (anap.); of ships, τρία τ. ποιήσαντες τῶν νεῶν Th.1.48: also ὀρνίθων τέλεα *flocks* of birds, v.l. for γένεα, Hdt.2.64; τ. ἀθανάτων A.*Fr*.151 (anap.).

12. a territorial division, Στρατικὸν τ. *SIG*421.44 (Acarnania, iii B.C.); Κορωνείων τὸ τ. *Supp.Epigr*.3.354 (Thebes, iii B.C.); τὸ Λοκρικὸν τ. *GDI*2070 (Delph., ii B.C.).

II. *degree of completion* or *attainment*, τόσσον μὲν ἔχον τ., οὔατα δ' οὔ πω .. προσέκειτο Il.18.378; *degree of maturity, age*, ἐπὴν δὴ τοῦτο τ. παραμείψεται ὥρης Mimn.2.9; ἥβης πρὶν τ. ἄκρον ἰδεῖν Simon.123; ἥβης τ. μολόντας E.*Med*.920; εἰς ἀνδρὸς τ. ἰέναι man's *estate*, Pl.*Mx*.249a; εἰς πρεσβύτου τ. ἀφικομένοις Id.*Epin*.992d; τὸ τῶν παίδων τ. ἄδηλον οἷ τελευτᾷ κακίας καὶ ἀρετῆς ψυχῆς τε πέρι καὶ σώματος Id.*Smp*.181e; οὐδὲ γήρως ἔβας τ. σὺν τᾷδε E.*Alc*.413 (lyr.).

b. a *length of time* (or *space*), *term, course*, ἀρετάς, αἷσι Κλεωνυμίδαι θάλλοντες αἰεὶ σὺν θεῷ θνατὸν διέρχονται βιότου τ. Pi.*I*.4(3).5(23); so perh. in E.*Hipp*.87 (v. infr. 3), and in διὰ τέλους (v. infr. 2c).

2. *state of completion* or *maturity*, τ. λαβεῖν, ἔχειν, of plants or animals, to attain *maturity*, Pl.*Phdr*.276b, *Lg*.834c, cf. 899e: hence, *completion, end, finish*, τ. ἐπιθεῖναι τῷ λόγῳ *complete* it, Id.*Smp*.186a, cf. *Prt*.348a; ὃ πᾶσι τοῖς προτέροις ἐπέθηκε τ. as a *finish* to all his former acts D.18.140; τὸ τ. τῆς σκηνῆς ἐποιήσαντο X.*Cyr*.2.3.24; ταύτης .. τῆς ἡμέρας τοῦτο τὸ τ. ἐγένετο Id.*An*.1.10.18; τ. λαβεῖν to be *completed*, Pl.*R*.501e, Isoc.4.5; τ. ἔχειν Pl.*Lg*.772c; οὐ τ. ἵκεο μύθων didst not reach the *end* of thy speech, Il.9.56; ἐπὶ τέλους τοῦ δρόμου Pl.*R*.613d; μέχρι τοῦ τὸ προκείμενον ἐπὶ τέλος ἀχθῆναι *PTeb*.14.8 (ii B.C.); ἑκάστων πρὸς τέλος ἀχθέντων *UPZ*108.29 (ii B.C.), cf. *BGU*1816.11 (i B.C.); ἡ εἰκοστὴ τοῦ νοσήματος ἡμέρα τ. μὲν τριῶν ἑβδομάδων, ἓξ δὲ τετράδων Gal.18(2).234:—freq. in Adverbial phrases:

a. τέλος *at last*, ὥστε τ. ἡσυχίαν ἦγον Th.2.100, cf. 5.46; but most freq. at the beginning of the clause, μάχης δὲ καρτερῆς γενομένης, τέλος οὐδέτεροι νικήσαντες διέστησαν Hdt.1.76, cf. 4.131, al.; τέλος δέ Id.1.36, Thgn.1294, etc.; ἀλλὰ τ. Hdt.6.137; τ. μέντοι Id.5.89, X.*HG*5.4.30; τ. γε μέντοι S.*Ant*.233; καὶ τ. Hdt.4.154, Th.1.109; τό γε τ. Pl.*Lg*.740e.

b. ἐς τ. in the *end*, in the *long run*, πάντως ἐς τ. ἐξεφάνη Sol.13.28, cf. Hdt.9.37; εἰς τ. S.*Ph*.409; θνητῶν δ' εἰς τ. ὄλβιος οὐδείς E.*IA*161 (anap.), cf. Hdt.3.40; ὁρῶντες τὴν Λιβύην εἰς τ. ἀβλαβῆ διαμένουσαν *altogether, completely*, Plb.1.20.7, cf. *PTeb*.38.11 (ii B.C.), *OGI*90.12 (Rosetta, ii B.C.), *PSI*10.1120.5 (i B.C./i A.D.); ἐς τ. ἄνυε μοίρας dub.l. in Theoc.1.93.

c. διὰ τέλους (orig. perh. from signf.1.1 or 5, or 11.1b, through the (whole) *performance* or *time*), *through to the end, completely*, A.*Pr*.275, S.*Aj*.685, E.*Supp*.270, Isoc.5.24, 8.17, 19.4; *throughout, all the time, always*, Antipho 5.42, Timocl.8.5, Hegesipp.Com.2.3; so διὰ τέλεος Hp.*Acut*.46 (= διὰ παντὸς καὶ ἀεί acc. to Gal.15.618); διὰ τέλους ἀεί Pl.*Phlb*.36e; *permanently, for good*, τοῦ ἀφεθῆναί σε διὰ τ. *PPetr*.2 p.45 (iii B.C.).

d. ἐπὶ τέλος at the *end*, opp. ἐν ἀρχῇ, Gal.19.183.

e. τέλει perh. *in the end*, S.*OT*198 (lyr.).

3. esp. τ. ἔχειν βίου to have reached the *end* of life, to be dead, Pl.*Lg*.801e; ἐμοὶ μὲν τοῦ βίου τὸ τ. ἤδη πάρεστιν X.*Cyr*.8.7.6; πᾶσίν ἐστιν ἀνθρώποις τ. τοῦ βίου θάνατος D.57.27; εἰς τ. τοῦ ζῆν ἀφικνεῖσθαι S.*OC*1530: less freq. abs., *death*, ἐλπίς ἐστι νύκτερον τ. μολεῖν A.*Th*.367 (lyr.); οἱ νεηνίαι οὐκέτι ἀνέστησαν ἀλλ' ἐν τέλεϊ τούτῳ ἔσχοντο Hdt.1.31; ἔχει τὸ κάλλιστον τ. X.*Cyr*.7.3.11; ἔχει τ., = τετελεύτηκε, Laconian phrase acc. to Hsch.; τῶν ἤδη τ. ἐχίντων Pl.*Lg*.717e, cf. 772c, *BGU*1857.7 (i B.C.); reversely, τ. ἔχει τινά Pl.*Lg*.740c; οἷόν σε βίου τ. εἷλε E.*Rh*.735 (anap.):—but ὀλβίως ἔλυσεν τὸ τ. βίου has paid life's *toll* (cf. supr. I. 8), S.*OC*1720 (lyr.); τὸ τ. ὁ χρόνος ἀπαιτεῖ Poet. in *Mus.Script.* p.452 von Jan; also τ. δὲ κάμψαιμ' ὥσπερ ἠρξάμην βίου E.*Hipp*.87 (cf. supr. II. 1b); πρὶν ἂν πέλας (v.l. τέλος) γραμμῆς ἵκηται καὶ τ. κάμψῃ βίου Id.*El*.955–6.

4. *end, cessation*, ὡς δὲ πρὸς τ. γόων ἀφίκοντ' S.*OC*1621; πῶς τροχηλάτου μανίας ἂν ἔλθοιμ' ἐς τ. πόνων τ' ἐμῶν; E.*IT*83; ὅταν δὴ πημάτων λάβῃ τ. Id.*Hel*.534; τ. δέχει δὴ τῶν ἐμῶν προσφθεγμάτων Id.*Hec*.413; ἡ μὲν οὖν ἐπανάστασις .. τοῦτο τὸ τ. ἔσχεν *Hell.Oxy*.10.3; ἐπειδὴ οὐχ οἷόν τε εἰς ἄπειρον, τ. ἔσται πάσης φορᾶς Arist.*Metaph*.1074^{a}30.

5. *end* of a word, A.D.*Pron*.12.25, al.; of a sentence, ἐπὶ τέλει πρόσκειται Sor.1.43, cf. Gal.15.20; of a chapter or book, ἐπὶ τέλει ἀναλυθήσεται Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.2.4, cf. Gal.15.10; πρὸς τῷ τ. ῥηθήσεται Pl.*Lg*.957b; πρὸς τῷ τ. τοῦ ἐντέρου Arist.*PA*675^{a}16; ἀπὸ τέλους τοῦ σταδίου, opp. ἀπὸ μέσου, Id.*Ph*.239^{b}34 (cf. infr. III. 2).

III. *achievement, attainment*, τηλοῦ ἐμοὶ νόστοιο τ. γλυκεροῖο γενέσθαι Od.22.323, cf. Pi.*N*.3.25; τ. δὲ τῆς ἀπαλλαγῆς τοῦ Αἰθίοπος ὧδε ἔλεγον γενέσθαι Hdt.2.139; πῶς ἂν καὶ τοῦτο τοῦ τ. τυγχάνοι, i.e. might be achieved, Gem.8.36.

2. *winning-post, goal* in a race, πρὸς τ. ὀρνύμενον B.5.45; in a contest, ἔστιν δ' ἀφάνεια τύχας καὶ μαρναμένων, πρὶν τ. ἄκρον ἱκέσθαι Pi.*I*.4(3).32(50); εἰς τ. ἐλθεῖν, of runners in a race, Pl.*R*.613c; epigr. in *SEG*23.278 (Thebes, iii B.C.).

b. *prize*, ἔφερε πυγμᾶς τ. Pi.*O*.10(11).67; οὐ γὰρ ἦν πενταέθλιον ἀλλ' ἐφ' ἑκάστῳ ἔργματι κεῖτο τ. Id.*I*.1.27; ποτὶ γραμμᾷ μὲν αὐτὰν στᾶσεκοσμήσαις, τ. ἔμμεν ἄκρον Id.*P*.9.118 (perh. 'to be the *winning post and prize*'); κρίνεις τ. ἀρετᾶς B.10.6: metaph., οὐκ ἔχω εἰπεῖν τίνι τοῦτο Μοῖρα τ. ἔμπεδον ὤρεξε Pi.*N*.7.57.

3. Philos., *full realization, highest point, ideal*, ἅπτεσθαι τοῦ τ. Pl.*Smp*.211b; πρὸς τ. ἰὼν τῶν ἐρωτικῶν ib. 210e; πρὸς τ. ἀρετῆς ἐλθόντα Id.*Clit*.410e, cf. *R*.613c

b. the *end* or *purpose* of action, τ. εἶναι ἁπασῶν τῶν πράξεων τὸ ἀγαθόν Id.*Grg*.499e; freq. in Arist., *EN*1094a18, al.: hence, the *final cause*, = τὸ οὗ ἕνεκα, Id.*Metaph*.994b9, 996a26, al.; hence simply = τὸ ἀγαθόν, the *chief good*, Id.*EN*1097a21, Zeno *Stoic*.1.45, etc.

τελοσδε, Adv. *towards the doom*, θανάτοιο τ. Il.9.411, 13.602.

τέλσας· στροφάς, τέλη, πέρατα, Hsch.

τέλσον, τό, *headland*, i.e. land where the plough turned, τέλσον ἀρούρης Il.13.707, 18.544; νειοῖο .. τέλσον ἱκέσθαι ib. 547. (Cf. τέλος, πόλος, etc.) transf., of the edge of a threshing-floor, Nic.*Th*.546.

Τελχίς, (Hdn.Gr.1.17, Choerob.*in Theod*.2.267 H.), later **Τελχίν** (Choerob. l.c., Sch. rec. A.*Pers*.353), ῖνος, ὁ, *one of the Telchines*, described as inhabitants of Crete (hence called **Τελχῖνία,** St.Byz.), Rhodes (**Τελχῖνίς,** Str.14.2.7), Sicyon (St.Byz. s.v.), Ceos (Call.*Fr*.9.65 P.), or Cyprus (Paus.9.19.1), and the first workers in metal; but of ill report as *spiteful sorcerers* (Τ. γόητες Call. l.c.), D.S.5.55, Str.;10.3.19, 14.2.7:—**Τελχίνιος** [ῑν], α, ον, epith. of Apollo, Hera, and the Nymphs, D.S. l.c.; of Athena at Teumessus, Paus. l.c. Ἥραι Θελχινίαι *Sokolowski*3.18.7 (Erchiae, iv B.C.):—**Τελχίνια** [ῑν], τά, a festival at Delphi, *Schwyzer*323 *D* 9 (iv B.C.).

II. later, as Appellat. τελχίν, *a spiteful person, backbiter*, Call.*Aet*.*Oxy*.2079.1 (pl., glossed by βάσκανοι); τελχίν τις ἢ δαίμων Sch. rec. A. l.c.; as Adj. τελχῖνες σῆτες βίβλων, of Grammarians, *AP*11.321 (Phil.); as fem., τ. δεξιά Lib.*Or*.60.9.

III. τελχῖνες, αἱ, = αἱ ὑπὸ πληγῆς εἰς θάνατον καταφοραί, Hdn.Gr.1.17. (Connected with θέλγειν by ancient Gramm., cf. Ael.Dion.*Fr*.436, Hsch. s.v. Θελγῖνες ; Τ. was a king of Sicyon acc. to Paus.2.5.6.)

τελχιτένοντες· σκληροτραχηλοῦντες, Hsch.; but **τελχιταίνει**· ἀντερίζει, σκληροτραχηλεῖ, Phot., Suid.

τελωνάρχης, ου, ὁ, *controller of customs*, *PKlein Form*.82 (vi A.D.).

τελωνεία, ἡ, = τελωνία, *OGI*669.10 = *BGU*1563.29 (pl., Egypt, i A.D.).

τελωνεῖον, τό, *custom-house*, Suid.

τελωνέω, pf. τετελώνηκα Phld.*Rh*.1.344 S.:—*to be a* τελώνης, *PPetr*.2 p.108 (iii B.C.), Plu.2.236b, Luc.*Pseudol*.30; in bad sense, κλέπτει, τελωνεῖ Apollod.Com.13.13, cf. Phld. l.c.

II. c. acc., τ. τινὰ τικρῶς *take* heavy *toll of* one, Str.9.3.4:—Med., ἐτελωνήσατο ἐξάγων δούλην *has paid toll*, *BGU*913.11 (iii A.D.), cf. 882.2 (iii A.D.); freq. in pf., τετελώνηται διὰ πύλης ἐξάγων *PAmh*.2.116, 117 (ii A.D.), *PLips*.81, 82 (iii/iv A.D.), etc.:—Pass., τελωνουμένους σκληρῶς *OGI*55.17 (Telmessus, iii B.C.); *to be demanded* or *paid as toll*, LXX1Ma.13.39; καθότι ἂν οἱ Μιλήσιοι -ῶνται *are subject to tax*, *Milet*.3.149.25 (ii B.C.); τὰ μὴ τετελωνημένα *articles on which customs-duty has* not *been paid*, *PTeb*.5.26 (ii B.C.): metaph., dub. in Erot. *Prooem*.

τελωνης, ου, ὁ, (τέλος I. 8, ὠνέομαι) *farmer* or *collector of tools, customs*, or *taxes*, Ar.*Eq*.248 (troch.), Aeschin.1.119, Herod.6.64, *PCair.Zen*.31.20 (iii B.C.), *UPZ*113.8 (ii B.C.), Aristocl.ap.Eus.*PE*15.2, etc.: freq. with a sense of reproach, πάντες τελῶναι, πάντες εἰσὶν ἅρπαγες, of the Oropians, Xeno1; ἐφ᾽ οἷς ἂν καὶ τελώνης σεμνυνθείη βάναυσος Plb.12.13.9, cf. Gal.8.587, 9.804; = Lat. *publicanus*, Ev.Matt.5.46, al.; πορνοβοσκοὶ καὶ τ. Asp.*in EN*102.21.

τελωνητής, οῦ, ὁ, = foreg., Man.4.329.

τελωνία, ἡ, *office of* τελώνης: *tax-farming*, D.21.166; τελώνας (leg. τελωνίας) καὶ βιαίους πράξεις ἀποτελεῖ Vett.Val.2.11.

τελωνιάς, άδος, ἡ, *of tolls* or *customs*, μᾶζα τ. the good fare *of the* τελῶναι, *AP*6.295 (Phan.).

τελωνικός, ή, όν, *relating to tax-farming*, νόμοι D.24.101, *PRev.Laws*21.12 (iii B.C.); πρόσοφδοι Plu.2.201b; τὰ τ. the *tolls*, Pl.*Lg*.842d.

2. *of* or *for tax-farmers*, of certain μοῖραι in Cancer, Vett.Val.15.16.

τελωνιον, τό, *custom-house*, Posidipp.13, Ev.Matt.9.9, Ev.Marc.2.14; τὸ τ. τῆς ἰχθυϊκῆς *OGI*496.9 (Ephesus, ii A.D.).

II. *customs-duty*, Str.16.1.27, 17.1.16, Harp. s.v. δεκατευτάς.

τελωνίσιμος, ον, *liable to pay customs*, *PCair.Zen*.289 (iii B.C.).

τέλωρ· πελώριον, μακρόν, μέγα, Hsch. (Dial. form of πέλωρ, cf. sq.)

τελώριος· μέγας, πελώριος, Hsch.; occurs in Puchstein *Epigr.Gr*. p.76 (Memphis, i B.C.).

τεμᾰχί, Adv. *in pieces*, Suid.

τεμᾰχίζω, *cut up fish for salting*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.19, Gal.6.728 (Pass.): metaph., *slice up*, τὴν πραγματείαν Plu.2.837e; *cut to ribbons*, μεληδὸν τὸν νόμον Porph.*Chr*.31; τ. τὴν ἀπόδειξιν Them.*in APo*.14.7; *cut up* fruit, Paul.Aeg.7.11 (Pass.).

τεμᾰχιον, τό, Dim. of τέμαχος, Hp.*Aff*.43 (v.l.), Pl.*Smp*.191e, Amphis35, Crobyl.8.

τεμᾰχισμός, ὁ, *cutting up, slicing*, Hdn.*Epim*.264.

τεμᾰχιστός, ή, όν, *sliced and salted*, Macho ap.Ath.6.244c, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc*.23.27.

τεμᾰχίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *sliced and salted*, ἰχθῦς Eub.9, Alciphr.3.5, cf. *PFlor*.388.24 (ii A.D.).

τεμᾰχοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *dealer in slat fish*, Antiph.128, perh. at *SB*1025 i 14 (iv A.D.).

τέμᾰχος, εος, τό, (τεμᾰ-, root of τέμνω, τέτμημαι) *slice of fish* (τόμος being commonly employed of meat, cf. Phryn.13), Hp.*Aff*.41, Ar.*Eq*.283, *Pl*.894, X.*An*.5.4.28, Alex.186.8, *PCair.Zen*.82.10 (iii B.C.), etc.; κεστρᾶν τεμάχη Ar.*Nu*.339; θύννου Ephipp.12 (anap.): later, generally, for *slices of meat*, Luc.*Gall*.14, Philostr.*VA*1.21, 2.6; of fruit, Paul.Aeg.7.11: τ. γάλακτος i.e. of cheese, Al.1Ki.17.18, sg. in collective sense, prob. in *IPE*1^{2}.76.15 (Olbia, cf. *Supp.Epigr*.3.587): metaph., τεμάχη τῶν Ὁμήρου δείπνων Aesch ap.Ath.8.347e.

τέμενες, v. τέμενος.

τεμενίζω, *make a sacred precinct, consecrate*, τεμένη τ. τισί Pl.*Lg*.738c, cf. *IG*1^{2}.45.11, D.H.3.70: abs., Ἡρακλέης τεμένισσε .. Φερσεφαάσσῃ Inscr.ap.Arist.*Mir*.843b27:—Pass., ἐτεμενίσθη D.C.57.9, al.

b. οἱ τεμενίζοντες members of a religious association at Miletus, *SEG*30.1339 (Miletus, ii/i B.C.).

τεμενικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a* τέμενος, Anaxandr.12 (dub.); τεμενικόν, τό, *name of the temple of* so-and-so, St.Byz. s.v. Ἰσεῖον, *EM*278.35.

II. τ. πρόσοδοι the rent *of* τεμένη, Did.ap.Harp. s.v. ἀπὸ μισθωμάτων; ὁ τ. λόγος, title of speech by Isaeus, Harp. s.v. ἄμιπποι.

τεμενιος, α, ον, *of* or *belonging to the* τέμενος, φυλλάς the grove *in the* τέμενος, S.*Tr*.754; οἶκος *SIG*987.3 (Chios, iv B.C.), subst., τεμένια, τά, *REA*44.35.45 (Olus, ii B.C.).

II. epith. of Hestia, ib. 1014.9 (Erythrae, iii B.C.), also of Artemis, *SEG*25.938 (Naxos, iv B.C.).

τεμενισμα, ατος, τό, *the precincts of a temple*, D.C.42.26, 57.9.

⚬ **τεμενίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, = τεμένιος: at Syracuse, *Apollo of the Temenos* (i.e. the precinct of Demeter and Persephone), Th.6.75, Cic.*Verr*.4.53.119; τεμενίτης also epith. of Poseidon at Myconus, *SIG*1024.5 (iii/ii B.C.); of Zeus at Amorgos, *IG*12(7).62.37 (iv B.C.): fem., ἡ ἄκρα ἡ **Τεμενῖτις** the height *on which was the Temenos*, Th.7.3.

2. pl., members of a religious association at Miletus, Τεμενεῖται οἵδε *SEG*30.1340 (Miletus, ii/i B.C.).

⚬ **τεμενος**, εος, τό, Cypr. nom. *te-me-no-se ICS*265.2 (in quot., sense II), Arc. nom. and acc. sg. τέμενες *IG*5(2).432.31, 42 (Megalop., ii B.C.); Aeol.gen.sg. τεμένηος Alc.152: (τέμνω):—*a piece of land cut off and assigned as an official domain*, esp. to kings and chiefs, καὶ μέν οἱ [Βελλεροφόντῃ] Λύκιοι τ. τάμον ἔξοχον ἄλλων καλὸν φυταλιῆς καὶ ἀρούρης, ὄφρα νέμοιτο Il.6.194, cf. 20.184, 391; τ. περικαλλὲς .. πεντηκοντόγυον 9.578, cf. 12.313; τ. βασιλήϊον 18.550; δμῶες Ὀδυσσῆος τ. μέγα κοπρίσσοντες Od.17.299, cf. 6.293: in pl., τεμένεα II. 185; τεμένη, μέρος τιμῆς Arist.*Rh*.1361[a]35.

II. *a piece of land marked off from common uses and dedicated to a god, precinct*, ἔνθα τέ οἱ τ. βωμός τε θυήεις Il.8.48, cf. 2.696, al., Pi.*N*.10.19, *IG*1[2].94.29, etc.; τὸ τ. τῶν ἡρώων *Test.Epict*.2.13; in it stood the temple or shrine, Hdt.2.112, 155, 3.142; Πρωτεσίλεω τάφος τε καὶ τ. περὶ αὐτόν Id.9.116: hence the Pythian race-course is called a τέμενος, Pi.*P*.5.33; Syracuse is the τ.Ἄρεος ib. 2.2; the *sacred valley* of the Nile is the Νείλοιο πῖον τ. Κρονίδα ib. 4.56; the lake formed by the Cephisus is the τ. Καφισίδος ib. 12.27; the Acropolis is the ἱερὸν τ. (of Pallas), Ar.*Lys*.483 (lyr.): poet. also, τέμενος αἰθέρος A.*Pers*.365; ἀνέμων Philet.13; Μαραθὼν σῆς ἀρετῆς τ. *IG*14.1185 (Rome); τρόπαια στησάμενοι Διὸς .. τέμενος to be a *grove* of Zeus, Tim.*Pers*.211; of sacred *groves*, *h.Ven*.267.

III. *temple*, Pl.*Ax*.367c, ἄγαμαι τοῦ τ. τῆς ὀροφῆς Chor.p.88 B., cf. p.116 B., Myc. *te-me-no* (sence I).

τεμενουρός, ὁ, *guardian of a* τέμενος, Ἑρμῆς *Epigr.Gr*.781.11 (Cnidus): **τεμενωρός,** Hsch.

τεμενοῦχος, ον, (ἔχω) *holding a* τέμενος, epith. of Poseidon (?), Epic.ap.A.D.*Synt*.138.13 (v. *Hermes*51.480), Orac.ap. Kern *Genethliakon für Robert* 100 (Tralles).

τεμενωρός, v. τεμενουρός.

Τεμέση, ἡ, a place whence (acc. to Od.1.184) the Taphians obtained copper in exchange for iron: some identified it with Temesa in Bruttium; others read Ταμασόν or Τάμασιν, i.e. Tamassos in Cyprus, v. Str.6.1.5, Paus.6.6.8, St.Byz.: ὁ ἐν Τεμέσῃ ἥρως, prov. of misplaced rage, Eust.1409.14.

τέμμαι· τείνει, Hsch. (τίνι cj. F. de Saussure, comparing τέμμαι with Avest. *čahmāi*, dat. of κα-, interrog.-indef. pron.: τίνει M. Schmidt): **τέμμειν**· πείθειν, τιμᾶν, ἡγεῖσθαι, Id.

τέμματα· στεφανώματα, Id. (Perh. Lacon. for στέμματα.)

⚬ **τέμνω** (A), Ion., Dor., and Ep. **τάμνω,** Il.3.105, al. (τέμνω once in Hom., Od.3.175), Hdt.2.65, Democr.263, Hp.*Acut*.22, *SIG*1026.20 (Cos, Pass.), cf. ἀποτέμνω, διατέμνω: 3 sg. pres. **τέμει** only in Il.13.703 (2 sg. τέμεις prob. in Epigr.ap.Suid. s.v. βοῦς ἕβδομος): τέμνω is f.l. in Pi.*P*.3.68 and v.l. in *O*.13.57, cf. τάμνω ib. 12.6, B.5.17, 16.4, but is the only Att. pres., Th.3.26, *IG*1[2].76.56, etc. (v. also τμήγω): Iterat. τέμνεσκον A.R.1.1215, Q.S.6.217: fut. τεμῶ E.*Ba*.493, Th.1.82, etc.; Ion. τεμέω Hp.*Jusj*.: aor. Ion. and Dor. ἔτᾰμον, Ep. τάμον, Il.3.292, al., *SIG*4.10 (Cyzicus, vi B.C.), Pi.*N*.3.33, Hdt.7.132; Ep. inf. ταμέειν Il.19.197, Aeol. part. τόμοντες Alc.129.15 L.-P.; Att. ἔτεμον Th.6.7, *IG*2[2].1666 *A* 8, etc.: pf. τέτμηκα Arist.*SE*178[a]21, (ἀπο-) Pl.*Men*.85a; Dor. 3 sg. τετμάκει Archim.*Con.Sph*.22, 26; Ion. and Ep. part. (in pass. sense) τετμηώς A.R.4.156:—Med., fut. τεμοῦμαι (ὑπο-) Ar.*Eq*.291 (lyr.), X.*Cyr*.1.4.19, etc.: aor. ἐταμόμην, inf. ταμέσθαι Il.9.580; Att. ἐτεμόμην Pl.*Plt*.280d (ἀπ-), Luc.*Pr.Im*.24:—Pass., fut. τμηθήσομαι Arist.*LI*968[b]17; Dor. τμα- Archim.*Aequil*.2.2; also τετμήσομαι Philostr.*VA*4.24, (ἐκ-) Pl.*R*.564c: aor. ἐτμήθην E.*Tr*.480, Th.2.18, etc.; Dor. ἐτμα- Archim.*Con.Sph*.11: pf. τέτμημαι Od.17.195, Th.3.26, etc.; Dor. τετμα- Archim.*Con.Sph*.12 (τετμη- Pi.*I*.6(5).22 codd.):—*cut*, in Hom. and elsewhere usu. of particular kinds of cutting (v. infr.); generally, ὀδόντας οἵους τέμνειν fit for *cutting*, X.*Mem*.1.4.6; τοιοῦτον τμῆμα τέμνεται τὸ τεμνόμενον, οἷον τὸ τέμνον τέμνει*;* Pl.*Grg*.476d.

2. *cut, wound, maim*, ἀλλήλων ταμέειν χρόα χαλκῷ Il.13.501, 16.761; πρὸς δέρην τ. *wound* her in the neck, A.*Eu*.592; οἱ στενοὶ (sc. τελαμῶνες) τέμνουσι narrow bandages *cut* the patient, Sor.1.83.

3. of a surgeon, *cut*, ἐκ μηροῦ τ. βέλος Il.11.844; τ. τὰν κοιλίαν *IG*4[2](1).122.40 (Epid., iv B.C.); τὴν χεῖρα (in blood-letting) Gal.16.810: abs., *use the knife*, as opp. to cautery (κάειν), ἤτοι κέαντες ἢ τεμόντες A.*Ag*.849, cf. X.*An*.5.8.18, Pl.*Grg*.456b, 480c, 521e, etc.:—Pass., *TAM*4(1).367, *to be operated upon*, Hp.*Aph*.7.44 Pl.*Grg*.479a.

4. *cut, castrate*, ἐρίφους, βοῦν, κάπρον, Hes.*Op*.786, 791; of men, Luc.*Syr.D*.15.

5. *prune* vines, LXXLe.25.3, cf. Is.5.6 (Pass.); *cut*, i.e. gather, herbs, Dsc.3.132 (Pass.).

II. *cut up, cut to pieces*, of animals, Il.9.209; τ. μελεϊστί, διὰ μελεϊστί, κατὰ μέλη, 24.409, Od.9.291, Pi.*O*.1.49; τ. ἰχθῦς Hdt.2.65, cf. 3.42, etc.:—Med., ταμνομέ-νους κρέα πολλά Od.24.364.

b. *slaughter, sacrifice*, ταμέειν Διί τ᾽ Ἠελίῳ τε Il.19.197; σφάγια τ. E.*Supp*.1196:—Pass., σφάγια τέμνεται Id.*Heracl*.400.

2. ὅρκια τάμνειν *sacrifice* in attestation of an oath, and hence, *take solemn* oaths, Il.2.124, Od.24.483, etc. (also in late Prose, as Plb.21.24.3, 21.32.15, al.); φιλότητα καὶ ὅρκια πιστὰ ταμόντες Il.3.73, etc.; θάνατόν νύ τοι ὅρκι᾽ ἔταμνον *I made* a truce which was death to thee, 4.155; ἐπὶ τούτοισι τ. ὅρκιον on these terms, Hdt.7.132; without ὅρκιον, τ. τισὶ μένειν τὸ ὅρκιον *make a covenant that* .., Id.4.201; also σπονδὰς τέμωμεν E.*Hel*.1235; ἆρα φίλιά μοι τεμεῖ*;* Id.*Supp*.376 (lyr.):—Med., of two parties, ὅρκια τάμνεσθαι Hdt.4.70.

3. φάρμακον τέμνειν *cut* or *chop up* a plant for purposes of medicine or witchcraft, Pl.*Lg*.836b: metaph., ib. 919b, Ep.353e: hence πόρον or ἄκος τέμνειν *contrive* a means or remedy, A.*Supp*.807 (lyr., dub.l.), E.*Andr*.121 (lyr.).

4. *divide*, of a river, μέσην τ. Λιβύην *cut* it in twain, Hdt.2.33, cf. E.*El*.411; of a mountain-chain, D.P.340, 890; τ. δίχα *cleave* in two., Pl.*Smp*.190d:—Med., ἑπτὰ μέρη τεμόμενος *having divided* it into seven parts, Id.*Lg*.695c:—Pass., γραμμὴ δίχα τετμημένη Id.*R*.509d; τετμημένος ἐξ ἑνὸς δύο *cut* from one into two, Id.*Smp*.191d.

b. διὰ τῆς δριμυφαγίας εἰ καὶ τὸ πάχος τέμνοιτο τοῦ γάλακτος *were to be diluted, thinned*, Sor.1.98; ἡ τῆς πτισάνης [ὕλη] τ. καὶ ὑγραίει τὰ τῆς ἀναπτύσεως δεόμενα Gal.15.507, cf. 6.352, 14.742; τέμνειν καὶ λεπτύνειν τὰ παχέα τῶν ὑγρῶν Id.6.760, cf. *Vict.Att*.1, al.

5. *divide* logically, τ. δίχα Pl.*Phlb*.49a, *Plt*.287b; τ. τὸν ἀριθμὸν ἀρτίῳ καὶ περιττῷ into even and odd, ib. 262e, cf. 266e, al. εἰς δύο μέρη τέμνουσι [τὴν πραγματείαν] Sor.1.1:—Pass., διχῃ τέμνεσθαι Pl.*Sph*.223c.

III. *cut off, sever*, ἐκ κεφαλέων τρίχας Il.3.273; κεφαλὴν ἀπὸ δειρῆς 18.177; δρακόν-τοιν κάρα A.*Ch*.1047, cf. S.*Ph*.619; λαιμούς τινος Ar.*Av*.1560; πλόκον, φόβας, βόστρυχον, S.*Aj*.1179, *El*.449, 901 (Pass.), etc.; τράχηλον σώματος χωρίς E.*Ba*.241; Ὕδραν τ. Pl.*R*.426e: with double acc., ἐρινεὸν ὀξέϊ χαλκῷ τάμνε νέους ὄρπηκας *cut* the branches *off* the fig-tree, Il.21.38 (ἐρινεοῦ cj. Agar):—Pass., τρίχας ἐτμήθην *had* them *cut off*, E.*Tr*.480.

2. *part off, mark off*, τέλκον ἀρούρης Il.13.707; τέμενος 6.194; so in Med., 9.580, A.R;1.868; also τάμνοντ' ἀμφὶ βοῶν ἀγέλας *they cut* them *off, surrounded* them, 18.528.

IV. *cut down, fell*, of trees and timber, δένδρεα, δρῦς, φιτρούς, 11.88, 23.119, Od.12.11, etc.; δοῦρα Hes.*Op*.807; τίς .. ἔτεμε τὰν δακρυόεσσαν Ἰλίῳ πεύκαν*;* E.*Hel*.231 (lyr.); τ. ὕλην Th.2.98; τ. ξύλα ἐκ τοῦ Κιθαιρῶνος ib. 75; χάρακας ἐκ τοῦ τεμένους Id.3.70:—Pass., [μελίη] χαλκῷ τα-μνομένη Il.13.180; ῥόπαλον τετμημένον Od.17.195; ἡ ὕλη ἡ τετμ. the *felled* timber, D.42.30:—Med., δοῦρα τάμεσθαι *fell oneself* timber, Od.5.243, cf. Hdt.5.82, E.*Hec*.634 (lyr.).

2. λίθον τ. *hew* or *quarry* it, *IG*1^2.76.56, cf. $2^2$1666 *A* 8, 4^2(1).102.41, al. (Epid., iv B.C.), Pl.*Criti*.116a, *PPetr*.2p.6 (iii B.C.), D.S.5.13; τ. μέταλλον *open* or *work* a mine, Hyp.*Eux*.35 (Pass.):—Med., λίθους τάμνεσθαι *have* them *wrought* or *hewn*, Hdt.1.186.

3. *cut down* for purposes of destruction, γῆς τ. βλαστήματα E.*Hec*.1204; τ. τὸν σῖτον X.*Mem*.2.1.13; also τ. τὴν γῆν *lay waste* the country *by felling the fruit-trees, cutting the corn*, etc., Hdt.9.86, cf. Th.2.19, 55, *POxy*.3575.11 (iv A.D.), And.3.8 (Pass.); τῆς γῆς ἔτεμον οὐ πολλήν Th.6.7: c. partit. gen., τῆς γῆς τ. *waste* part of it, Id.1.30, 2.56:—Pass., ib. 18, 20.

V. *cut into shape*, δέρμα βόειον Od.14.24; ἱμάντας ἐκ τοῦ δέρματος Hdt.5.25:—Med., νομέας ταμόμενοι Id.1.194.

VI. *cut lengthwise*, τ. γῆν, ἄρουραν, *plough* it, Sol.13.47, A.*Fr*.196.

2. τ. ὁδόν *cut* or *make* a road, τ. ὁδοὺς εὐθείας Th.2.100; τ. διάπλους ἐκ τῶν διωρύχων Pl.*Criti*.118e; τάφρον τεμέσθαι *PHal*.1.107 (iii B.C.); ὁ τέμνων (sc. τὴν τάφρον) ib. 110: metaph., ὀχετοὺς ἐπὶ τὸν πλεύμονα ἔτεμον *carried* channels or ducts to the lungs, Pl.*Ti*.70d, cf. 77c; οὐκ .. ἐγὼ πρῶτος ταύτην ἐτεμόμην τὴν ὁδόν Luc.*Pr.Im*.24:—Pass., μυρίαι τέτμηνται κέλευθοι Pi.*I*.6(5).22; οὐ τετμημένων [τῶν] ὁδῶν Hdt.4.136, etc.

b. *make* one's way, *advance*, ὦ τὴν ἐν ἄστροις .. τέμνων ὁδὸν .. Ἥλιε E.*Ph*.1; διὰ μέδου .. αἰθέρος τέμνων κέλευθον Ar.*Th*.1100; τὴν μεσόγαιαν τ. τῆς ὁδοῦ *take* the inland road, *strike through* the interior, Hdt.7.124, 9.89:metaph., μέσον τι τέμνειν *hold* a middle course, Pl.*Prt*.338a; τὴν μέσην τ. Plu.2.7b; μέσον τινὰ [βίον] τ. Pl.*Lg*.793a; βιότοιο τ. τρίβον *AP*9.359 (Posidipp. or Pl.Com.), 360 (Metrod.): abs., *make one's way*, A.R.2.1244, 4.771.

3. of ships, *cut through* the waves, *plough* the sea, τ. πέλαγος μέσον, κύματα θαλάσσης, Od.3.175, 13.88, cf. Pi.*P*.3.68: metaph., ψεύδη .. τάμνοισαι κυλίνδοντ' ἐλπίδες men's hopes are tossed about *as they cut through* the sea of lies, Id.*O*.12.6: of birds, αἰθέρος αὔλακα τ. *cleave* the air, Ar.*Av*.1400, cf. *h.Cer*.383, E.*Epigr*.2.

VII. *cut short, bring to a crisis* or *decision*, μαχᾶν τ. τέλος Pi.*O*.13.57; κίνδυνον τ. σιδάρῳ E.*Heracl*.758 (lyr.); λόγῳ τὰ διάφορα τεμεῖν Lib.*Or*.18.164; τὰς δίκας τ. *Cod.Just*.3.1.12, cf. 2.12.27.2, al.

VIII. ταμών metaph. for ἀρύσας, Emp.143. (Cf. Slovenian *tnèm tẹvti* 'to hack', Ir. *tamnaim* 'I mutilate'.)

τέμνω (B) only in τέμνοντα· ἀμέλγοντα, Hsch.; ἔτεμεν· ἤμελγεν, Id. (Perh. cf. Skt. *ā-cāmati*, pl. *-camanti*, 'sip', Icel. *hnóma* 'swallow'.)

° **Τέμπεα**, contr. **Τέμπη,** τά, *Tempe*, the valley between Mounts Olympus and Ossa, through which the Peneus escapes into the sea, Hdt.7.173, Call.*Del*.105.

II. *any sequestered vale*, Cic.*Att*.4.15.5, D.P.219, 916, 1017; ἢ κατὰ Πηνειῶ καλὰ τέμπεα, ἢ κατὰ Πίνδω Theoc.1.67: also in late Prose, Aristid.*Or*.23(42).20, 36(48).120, Philostr.*Ep*.16; sg. τέμπος, Sch.E.*Ph*.600, *EM*527.46.

Τέμπείτης, ου, ὁ, *dweller in the vale of Tempe*, Ἄπλουνι Τεμπείτᾳ *IG*9(2).1034 (Gyrton, iii B.C.).

Τέμπικός, ή, όν, *in* or *of Tempe*, Plu.2.1136a, Ael.*VH*3.1:—fem. **Τεμπίς,** ίδος, Nic.*Al*.199.

° **Τέμπλον**, τό, Lat. *templum*, (in quot., unexpld. Archit. term), τὸ τένπλον τοῦ τίχους τοῦτο *ICilicie*24 (v/vi A.D.).

Τέμπόθεν, Adv. *from Tempe*, Call.*Iamb*.1.230.

τεμποῦροι· ἀρχὴ ἐπιμελουμένη τῆς τῶν γυναικῶν εὐκοσμίας, Hsch.

Τεμπώδης, ες, *like a vale*, Eust. ad D.P.1017.

τέμω, v. τέμνω.

τενᾰγίζω, *to be covered with shoal-water*, Str.1.3.4; ὁ ῥοῦς τ. *stands in pools*, Plu.*Luc*.24.

° **τενᾰγῖτις**, ιδος, acc. τεναγῖτιν, fem. Adj. *shallow*, *AP*9.551 (Antiphil.).

τενᾰγόομαι, Pass., *to be formed by shoal-water*, λίμναι Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.35.

τενᾰγος, εος, τό, *shoal-water, shallows, lagoon*, whether in the sea or in rivers, Pi.*N*.3.24; ἕλεά τε καὶ τ. Hdt.1.202, cf. 7.176, 8.129, Th.3.51, *PPetr*.2p.17 (iii B.C.), etc.; φύεται [τὰ ὄστρεα] .. ἐν τοῖς τενάγεσι Arist.*HA*548^{a}1.

τενᾰγώδης, ες, *formed of shoal-water, standing in pools*, A.R.4.1264, Plb.1.75.8, 10.8.7, D.S.2.60, Jul.*Or*.1.39a, etc.

2. *living therein*, [σκορπίος] Hices.ap.Ath.7.320d.

τενάντιον, τό, *hook to fasten dress*, in gloss on ἐνετή, Eust.976.25.

τέναρον, τό, *media manus*, *Gloss*.; cf. θέναρ.

τέναρος· κακοῦργος, συκοφάντης, Hsch., Phot., Suid.: perh. cf. τεωρεῖς.

τένδω, *gnaw, gnaw at*, Hes.*Op*.524 (τένθει v.l. ap.Sch.Ar.*Pax*1009, Suid. s.v. τένθαις), cj. in *AP*9.438.1 (Phil.). (Prob. cf. Lat. *tondeo*.)

° **τένεα**· κόρυζα, Hsch. cf. τέγε(α)· κόρυζα, Κῷοι id.

Τένεδος, ἡ, *Tenedos*, Il.1.38, etc.: hence **Τενέδιος** ἄνθρωπος, prov. ἐπὶ τῶν φοβερῶν τὰς ὄψεις, Men.200; Τ. αὐλητής, prov. of false accusation, St.Byz.; Τ. ξυνήγορος a sharp-tongued advocate, Id.; Τ. πέλεκυς, v. πέλεκυς I. 2.

τενεκοῦντι· ἐνοικοῦντι, Αἰολεῖς, Hsch.

τενθεία, ἡ, *lickerishness, gluttony*, Ar.*Av*.1691, Alciphr.3.24. **-εύω,** *eat greedily*, Poll.6.122, dub. cj. in Lib.*Or*.62.25.

τενθης, ου, ὁ, *gourmand*, Cratin.320 (lyr.), Ar.*Pax*1009, 1120, Cephisodorusap.Eus.*PE*15.2, Ath.1.6c, 3.112b; cf. προτένθης. (Expld. as λωποδύται, μοιχοί, Hsch., but as οἱ λίχνοι, Id. s.v. τένδω; τ. δὲ ὁ λίχνος καὶ τὸ ἀπὸ παντὸς ἥδιστον θηρώμενος μεταφέρων αὐτὸ ἄλλοτ' ἐπ' ἄλλα Anon.*in EN*182.10.)

τένθινοι· λίθοι πλατεῖς, Hsch.

τενθρηδών, όνος, ἡ, a kind of *wasp* that make its nest in the earth, Arist.*HA*629^{a}31, Dsc.5.109; cf. sq.

τενθρήνη, ἡ, = foreg., Nic.*Al*.547.

τενθρήνιον, τό, *the nest of the* τενθρηδών, Arist.*HA*629^{b}1.

τενθρηνιώδης, ες, *honeycombed*, Hp.*Anat*.1 (τεθρ- codd.), Democr.ap.Ael.*NA*12.20 (ubi θρηνῶδες), Plu.2.721f (ubi τενθρηνῶδες).

τένθω, v. τένδω.

τέννει· στένει, βρύχεται, Hsch.

τέννος· στέφανος ἐλάϊνος ἐρίῳ πεπλεγμένος, Id.

τενοντάγρα, ἡ, *stiffness of the sinews*, Cael.Aur.*TP*5.2.

τενοντοκοπέω, *cut through the neck, behead*, Aq.Ex.34.20: also **τενοντόω,** Id.Ex.13.13.

τενοντότρωτος, ον, *wounded in the tendons*, Gal.13.575.

° **τένται**, v. τέλομαι.

° **τένων**, οντος, ὁ, (τείνω) *sinew, tendon*, ἀπέκοψε τένοντας αὐχενίους Od.3.449; freq. in dual, ἄμφω ῥῆξε τένοντε Il.5.307, al., cf. 4.521, Hes.*Sc*.419; of the arm, ἵνα τε ξυνέχουσι τένοντες ἀγκῶνος Il.20.478; of the foot, ποδῶν τέτρηνε τένοντε 22.396, cf. E.*Ph*.42; τ. ποδός the outstretched foot, Id.*Cyc*.400; ὁ τ. ὁ ὀπίσθιος the Achilles tendon, Hp.*Fract*.11; ὁ τ. ὁ ἐν τη κνήμη τοῦ ποδός ib. 16, cf. Arist.*HA*515b9; τ. defined as a species of νεῦρον, Gal.2.739, cf. 6.772: abs., in ref. to the sole of the foot, πτέρναι τενόντων θ' ὑπογραφαί A.*Ch*.209, cf. E.*Med*.1166, *Ba*.938.

b. *neck*, Lyc.1112, Luc.*Cat*.19, Babr.62.3, Ael.*NA*2.39, al.

II. metaph., mountain-*ridge*, δύσβατον ἀμφὶ τ. Nonn.*D*.11.193, Καυκάσιος τ. *AP*4.3b12 (Agath.).

° **τέξις**, εως, ἡ, (τίκτω) *child-bearing*, Hp.*Mul*.1.34, *birth, nativity*, Ptol.*Tetr*.105.

τέο, gen. of interrog. τίς, v. τις B init.

II. τεο, gen. of enclit. τις, v. τις A init.

III. τέο, Dor. gen. of σύ (τύ), v. σύ; Ep. **τεοῖο,** ibid.

τεοισι, τέοισι, Ion. for τισι, τίσι, v. τις A and B init.

τέος, Dor. gen. of σύ (q.v.).

° **τεός**, ή, όν, Ep. for σός, Il.5.234, Hes.*Op*.27, etc.; Dor. **τεός,** ά, όν, Pi.*O*.4.1, *N*.8.44, al., B.9.13, 16.21, and in lyr. passages of Trag., as A.*Pr*.163, *Th*.105, S.*El*.1091 (cj.), E.*Heracl*.911 (cj.); Aeol. **τέος,** α, ον, Alc.14; Boeot. acc. pl. masc. **τιώς** Corinn.*Supp*.2.58. [**τεός** as one short syll. in Praxill.1 (cited by Heph. for this reason).]

τέος and **τεός**, Ion. and Dor. for τίς, τις, rare in nom. and acc., οὔτε γὰρ οὔ τεον ἔστι nor is there a No*thing*, Parm.8.46; but some of the oblique cases occur in Hdt., etc., v. τέῳ, τέων, τέοισι; τεοις Xenoph.37; cf. also τέο.

τεοῦ, Dor. gen. of σύ, Epich.145, Sophr.84, Call.*Cer*.99, cf. A.D.*Pron*.75.16.

II. τέου, gen. of τίς, Archil.95.

τεοῦς, Dor. and Boeot. gen. of σύ, Sophr.59, Corinn.11.

τέουτος, v. τοιοῦτος.

τεπόριον, = 'the .. of the well', *PLond*.1821.193: the next lemma, glossed 'ditto', is τροχαρέα, hence perh. *roller* of a windlass.

τεπτά· ἑπτά, Hsch. (τ prob. an error for = spir. asp.).

τεράδερμον, v. τετράδερμα.

τεράζω or (acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.443) **τεράζζω,** *interpret portents* or *prodigies*, A.*Ag*.125 (lyr.).

τέραμνον or **τέρεμνον,** τό, a word used esp. by E., but only in pl. and always (except once, τέραμνά τ' οἴκων *Hipp*.418) in lyr. passages, *chamber, house*, like μέλαθρα, τ. ἀπὸ νυμφιδίων *Hipp*.768; παστάδων ὑπὲρ τ. *Or*.1371; Περγάμων .. καταίθεται τ. *Tr*.1296; ἐξ Ἀΐδα τεράμνων Alc.457; ἐπὶ Πυθίοις τ. *Hipp*.536; ὑπὲρ τέραμνα Ph.333: dat. sg. τεράμνῳ Maiist.12: also in late Prose, τέρεμνα Artem.2.10. [-εμνα *Or*.1371 codd. ALP., Ph.333 codd. VA., *Hipp*.418 codd. exc. L, which has -α-: Maiist. l.c. corroborates the spelling -αμνον.]

τέραμνον· ἁπαλόν, ἑψανόν, Phot., Suid.

τερᾰμότης, ητος, ἡ, *softness*, Thphr.*CP*4.12.10.

τεράμων (A) [ᾰ], ον, gen. ονος, (τείρω, τέρην) *becoming soft by boiling*, of pulse, Thphr.*HP*8.8.6, *CP*4.12.1 sq., cf. Plu.2.701d: Comp. -ονέστερος Thphr.*CP*5.6.12; also of soil fit for such plants, ib. 4.12.3; of water, Phot.

τεράμων (B) [ᾰ], ωνος or οντος, ὁ (?), = κάλαμος, Anacr.ap.Hilgard *Excerpta ex libris Herodiani* (Leipzig 1887) p.21, Pl.*Sph*. ibid.: v. *Hermes*35.544. (Said to be declined as -ντ- stem by Anacr. l.c. (this stem mentioned also by Arc.13), but -ων -ωνος by Pl. l.c.: not found in our text of Pl.*Sph*., but τεράμωσι (or perh. τεράμουσι) is to be restored in 221a for καλάμοις.)

τέρας, τό, gen. Ep. αος (not in Hom. or Hes.), Ion. εος Hdt.8.37: pl., nom. Ep. τέραα Od.12.394, Ion. τέρεα Hdt. l.c., τεράᾰτᾰ D.P.604, Q.S.5.43; τέρᾱ A.R.4.1410, but τέρᾰ Nic.*Th*.186; τέρα (quantity not stated) Att. acc. to Moer.p.369 P., cf. Ar.*Ra*.1343; gen. Ep. τεράων Il.12.229, τερέων Alc.155; Att. τερῶν acc. to Moer. l.c., Thom.Mag.p.348 R.; dat. Ep. τεράεσσι Il.4.398, al.; later τέρασι LXXDe.26.8, al.: the forms τέρατ-ος, -ι, -α, -ων are Hellenistic, Moer.pp.366, 369 P., Thom.Mag.p.348 R. (τέρατα LXXEx.4.21, al., τεράτων ib.*Ps*.104 (105).27); gen. sg. τέρως v.l. in Paus.10.26.3: lengthd. metri gr. τείρεα Il.18.485 (= *IG*4^2(1).129.9), Arat.692, A.R.3.1362; τείρεσιν *h.Mart*.7; later τείρεσσι *IG*14.2461.11 (Massilia):—*sign, wonder, marvel, portent*, ἡμῖν μὲν τόδ' ἔφηνε τ. Ζεύς Il.2.324; ᾐτέο-μεν δὲ θεὸν φῆναι τ. Od.3.173; τοῖσιν .. θεοὶ τέραα προὔφαινον 12.394; τέρας ἧκε Κρόνου πάϊς 21.415; Ζεὺς δ' Ἔριδα προΐαλλε .., πολέμοιο τ. μετὰ χερσὶν ἔχουσαν *a sign* of coming battle, Il.11.4; esp. of *signs* in heaven, ἀστέρα ἧκε Κρόνου πάϊς .., ναύτῃσι τ. 4.76; ἴρισσιν ἐοικότες, ἅς τε Κρονίων ἐν νέφεϊ στήριξε τ. μερόπων ἀνθρώπων 11.28, cf. 17.548; and with pass. Verbs, τ. φανήτω Od.20.101:—so always when the first syll. is lengthd., v. supr.:—also in Prose, ἢν δὲ χειμῶνος βροντὴ γένηται, ὡς τέρας θωμάζεται Hdt.4.28, cf. 6.98; τ. πέμπειν X.*Mem*.1.4.15; ἐφάνη Hdt.7.57; ἐπιγίνεταί σφι τέρεα Id.8.37, cf. Hes.*Th*.744, Pi.*O*.13.73, etc.; freq. in *NT*, σημεῖα καὶ τέρατα Ev.Marc.13.22, al.

II. in concrete sense, *monster*, Διὸς τ. αἰγιόχοιο, of the Gorgon's head, Il.5.742; of a serpent, 12.209, *h.Ap*.302; δάϊον τ., of Typhoeus, A.*Pr*.354; ἀπρόσμαχον τ., of Cerberus, S.*Tr*.1098; οὔρειον τ., of the Sphinx, E.*Ph*.806 (lyr.); ταῦρον, ἄγριον τ. Id.*Hipp*.1214, cf. 1247; ὅλον τ. ὀπτήσας .. βασιλεῖ παρέθηκε κάμηλον Antiph.172.7 (anap.), cf. Epicr.3.13; used by Cicero of Caesar, Att.8.9.4.

2. *monstrous birth, monstrosity*, Pl.*Cra*.393b, 394a, Aeschin.3.111, Arist.*GA*769b30, 773a3, Vett.Val.341.13; ὡς ἔθρεψεν ἔκπαγλον τ. A.*Ch*.548.

III. in colloquial language, τέρας λέγεις καὶ θαυμαστόν Pl.*Hp.Ma*.283c, cf. *Tht*.163d; τέρας λέγεις, εἰ .. Id.*Men*.91d; 'a marvel' of a cup, Theoc.1.56: pl., of incredible statements, Phld.*Mus*.p.74 K.

τερασκόπος, ὁ, poet. for τερατοσκόπος, Pi.*P*.4.201, A.*Ch*.551, *Eu*.62, S.*OT*605: Adj., καρδία τ. ' my *prophetic* soul', A.*Ag*.978 (lyr.).

τέρασμα, ατος, τό, *marvel, prodigy*, Plu.2.1123b.

τερασπορία, ἡ, *sowing of portents*, corrupt in *Corp.Herm*.3.3.

τεράστιος, ον, *monstrous, prodigious*, ὡς τ. τι πεποιηκώς (Bernard. rightly ὥσπερ ἀστεῖόν τι) Thphr.*Char*.19.9; τ. τι πάσχεις Luc.*DMort*.17.1; τ. τὸ πρᾶγμα ἐφαίνετο Id.*Alex*.16; τ. σημεῖον Ezek.*Exag*.91, cf. Sm.Nu.13.34(33), al.; τ. ἔργον Ph.1.544; τεράστιοι

perh. = τερατουργοί in Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).148: Ζεὺς τ. *the god of portents*, Luc.*Tim*.41, Aristid.2.65 J., *IG*5(1).1154 (Gythium); δαίμονες τ. Hld.2.5: τὸ τ., = τέρας, J.*AJ*10.2.1; *a monstrous birth*, Paul.Aeg.3.76 (pl.). Adv. -ίως Eust.ad D.P.*Proll*.p.79 B.

τερᾰτεία, ἡ, *talking marvels*, Ar.*Nu*.318, Isoc.12.1, Plb.2.17.6; 'fairy story', Phld.*Piet*.27 (pl.); ἡ ποιητικὴ τ. Jul.*Or*.2.56d.

2. *the knowledge of* τέρατα, as part of the equipment of Pythagoras, Luc.*Vit.Auct*.2.

τερᾰτευμα, ατος, τό, *juggling trick*, Ar.*Lys*.762, D.H.2.19, etc.

τερᾰτεύομαι, *talk marvels*, Ar.*Eq*.627, *Ra*.834; ἀποθαυμάζων καὶ τ. Aeschin.1.94; τ. τῷ σχήματι *indulge in strange* gesticulation, Id.2.49; ψεύδεται καὶ τ. ib. 98, cf. 3.160; ἐν τοῖς ὀνόμασι Gal.15.787: c. acc., οἱ τερατεύεσθαί τι πρὸς τοὺς πολλοὺς βουλόμενοι Epicur.*Ep*.2p.53 U.; τὰ τοιαῦτα Agatharch.7; τοὺς γρῦπας Sch.A.*Pr*.803.

τερᾰτίας, ου, ὁ, = τερατουργός, *worker of marvels*, D.S.34/5.2.8.

τερᾰτικῶς, Adv. *wonderfully*, τ. εὖ Epicur.*Fr*.161.

τερᾰτισμός, ὁ, = τέρας, Lyd.*Ost*.4 (pl.).

τερᾰτογονία, ἡ, *monstrous birth*, Poll.7.188.

τερᾰτογόνος, ον, *favouring the birth of monsters*, Vett.Val.18.1.

τερᾰτογρᾰφέω, *write of* τέρατα, Str.1.2.11.

° **τερᾰτοειδῶς**, adv., *in monstrous form*, *as a prodigy*, κατελθεῖν Sch.E.*Ph*.806.

τερᾰτοεργάτης [γᾰ], ου, ὁ, *wonder-worker*, Tz.*H*.2.921.

τερᾰτολογέω, *tell of marvels* or *strange phenomena*, Arist.*Mete*.368a25; τ. ὑπέρ τινος D.S.1.63; τὰ τοιαῦτα τ. Luc.*Philops*.37:—Pass., *to be related as a marvel*, S.E.*P*.2.70, 3.31, Iamb.*Protr*.21.γʹ.

τερᾰτολογημα, ατος, τό, *marvellous tale*, Ant.Diog.14 (pl.).

τερᾰτολογία, ἡ, *telling of marvels*, *marvellous tales*, Isoc.15.285 (pl.), Str.6.2.4, Ph.1.505, Procl.*in Cra*.p.55 P., Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.2.

τερᾰτολογος (parox.), ὁ, *marvel-monger*, Poll.9.147 (citing Plato, v. II), Philostr.*VA*3.32.

II. Adj., in pass. sense, *portentous*, φύσεις Pl.*Phdr*.229e.

τερᾰτόμορφος, ον, *of monstrous shape*, Cass.*Pr*.51, Tz.*H*.8.636.

τερᾰτόομαι, Med., *stare at as a wonder*, Timo34.

τερᾰτόποιία, ἡ, *miracle-mongering*, Arist.*Fr*.191.

τερᾰτόποιός, όν, *working wonders*, LXX2Ma.15.21, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.225.

τερᾰτόπρόσωπος, ον, *with monstrous face*, Hdn.*Epim*.17.

τερᾰτόσκοπία, ἡ, *interpretation of* τέρατα, Poll.7.188.

τερᾰτόσκόπος, ὁ, *observer of* τέρατα, *soothsayer*, *diviner*, Pl.*Lg*.933c.e, Arist.*Fr*.75, LXXDe.18.11: cf. τερασκόπος.

τερᾰτότοκέω, *give birth to a monster*, Arist.*GA*770b4.

τερᾰτουργέω, *work wonders*, ψευδῶς τι Sch.Pi.*I*.7(6).13.

τερᾰτουργημα, ατος, τό, *miracle*, Suid. s.v. Διονύσιος ὁ Ἀρεωπαγίτης.

τερᾰτουργία, ἡ, *working of wonders*, Porph.*Abst*.2.42; ἡ περὶ γαστέρα τ. its *wonderful working*, Ph.1.60.

II. *use* or *love of the marvellous*, ἡ ἐν τοῖς λόγοις τ. Luc.*Icar*.6, cf. Plu.2.17b (pl.).

τερᾰτουργός, ὁ, *wonder-worker*, D.S.34/5.2.5, Ptol.*Tetr*.160, Luc.*Gall*.4: Adj., τ. ἡδονή Ph.2.267.

τερᾰτώδης, ες, *portentous*, *prodigious*, Ar.*Nu*.364; σοφία τ. X.*Ep*.1; also of men, τ. εἰς σοφίαν Pl.*Euthd*.296e; τὸ τερατῶδες Arist.*Po*.1453b9; τ. ·ἀναπλασμοί Metrod.*Herc*.831.5, cf. Jul.*Or*.7.206c.

II. *monstrous*, of strange births (τέρας II. 2), Arist.*GA*772a36, al., Sor.2.55; τὰ τ. Phld.*Sign*.7; τ. ζῴδια, viz Pisces, Cancer, Scorpio, Capricorn, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.166: Sup., -ωδεστάτη ὄψις Ph.2.99, cf. Phld.*Mort*.38. Adv. -δῶς, opp. κατὰ φύσιν, Arist.*HA*496b18, cf. D.S.1.26.

τερᾰτωπός, όν, *marvellous-looking*, τ. ἰδέσθαι *h.Pan*.36.

° **Τερβινθεύς**, ὁ, epith. of a Apollo at Myus, *SIG*633.79 (Milet., ii B.C.); v. τέρμινθος, also Τερμ- *SEG*36.1047 (iii B.C.), 1048 (ii B.C., both Miletus).

° **τερεβινθίζω**, *to be like turpentine*, Dsc.5.142, *terebinthizusa*, a variety of the stone *iaspis*, Plin.*HN*37.116.

τερεβινθῐνος, τερέβιν-θος, v. τερμίνθινος, τέρμινθος.

τερεβινθώδης, ες, *full of terebinth-trees*, νησίς *AP*9.413 (Antiphil.).

τέρεινος, collat. form of τέρην, restored by Salmas. in Anacrcont.53.2, for τερινόν.

τερείτης, ου, ὁ, a term in Music, perh. name of an instrument, Αἰγυπτίοις τερείταις ὑποαυλισμοὺς δύο *BGU*1125.4, cf. 3, 23, 29 (i B.C.).

τερεμίνθινος, -ος, v. τερμίνθινος, τέρμινθος.

τέρεμνον, τό, v. τέραμνον.

τέρεμνος, ον, = στερεός, στερρός, Hsch.

τερενόχρως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *with tender skin*, τερενόχρωτες μαζῶν ὄψεις Anaxandr.41.37 (anap.); heterocl. dat. τερενόχροϊ Opp.*H*.2.56; nom. pl. τερενόχροες Orph.*L*.33.

° **τερετίζω**, *warble*, *trill*, or sim. a tune, τερετιῶ τι πτιστικόν Phryn.Com.14, cf. Teles p.7 H., Arist.*Pr*.918a30, Babr.9.4, Alciphr.3.55; πρὸς τὸ δίχαρ-δον τ. Euphro1.34; αὐτὸς αὑτῷ τ. Thphr.*Char*.27.15:—Pass., Phld.*Mus*.p.99 K.

2. *twitter*, of swallows, Hsch.

3. *accompany* with the voice, = τὸ αὐτὸ μέλος ᾄδειν, Phot., Suid.

4. of αὐλοί, Philostr.*VA*6.36.

II. *talk idly*, *prattle*, Zeno *Stoic*.1.23: cf. συντερ-. (Onomatop.)

τερετισμα, ατος, τό, *a humming*, *twanging*, φορμίγγων Diog.ap.D.L.6.104 (alluding to E.*Fr*.200), Luc.*Nigr*.15, *AP*7.612, cf. 11.352 (both Agath.); *chirruping* of cicadas, Hsch.

II. metaph., *a mere sound* or *twittering*, τερετίσματα τὰ εἴδη (the Platonic ideas) Arist.*APo*.83a33; τὰ συνήθη ταῦτα τ. the ordinary *prattle*, Procop.Gaz.*Ep*.33; τὸ πόημα οὐχ ὡς τ. καὶ κροῦμα νοοῦμεν Phld.*Po*.2p.228 H.

τερετισμός, ὁ, = foreg., of flutes, *trilling*, Poll.4.83, cf. Anon. Bellermp.p.26.

° **τερετίστρια**, ἡ, *chirruper*, of the cicada, *Vit.Aesop*.(W)99.

τερέτριον, τό, Dim. of sq., Thphr.*HP*5.7.8.

τέρετρον, τό, (τετραίνω) *borer, gimlet*, Od.5.246, 23.198, *IG*1^2.313.127, LxxIs.44.12, *AP*6.103 (Phil.), Plu.2.997d; *trepan*, Aret.*CD*1.4.

τερέω, fut. -έσω Eust.1532.2:—*bore through, pierce*, l.c.

2. τέρεσσεν· ἔτρωσεν, ἐτόρνωσεν, Hsch.

τερηδονίζομαι, Pass., *to be worm-eaten*, of orris-root, Dsc.1.1; -ίζεται ὁ ὀπός (of συκόμορον, when dried) ib. 127; of bones, *to be carious*, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.10.

τερηδονισμός, ὁ, *carious condition*, κρανίου Heliod.ap.Orib.46.22 tit.

τερηδών, όνος, ἡ, *wood-worm*, Ar.*Eq*.1308, Thphr.HP5.4.4, Plb.6.10.3.

2. *a grub* which infests beehives, larva of the wax-moth, *Galleria mellonella* (cf. πυραύστης), Arist.*HA*605[b]17.

3. *a worm in the bowels*, Id.*Fr*.241.

II. *caries*, in the bones, Hp.*Morb*.2.24, al. (Cf. τετραίνω, Skt. *tṛṇatti* 'bore through' Lith. *trandìs* 'hairworm, moth'.)

° **τέρην**, εινᾰ, εν, (ειν Hsch.) gen. τέρενος, είνης, ενος; poet. fem. gen. τερένης, Dor. and Aeol. -ας, Alc.61, *AP*9.430 (Crin.):—poet. Adj. *soft, delicate*, in Hom. mostly in neut., τέρεν δάκρυ Il.3.142, al.; τέρενα φύλλα 13.180, Od.12.357; τέρεν' ἄνθεα ποίης 9.449, cf. Sapph.54; τέρεν αἷμα Emp.100.6; τ. δέμας ib. 11: metaph., τέρεν ἄνθος ἥβης Hes.*Th*.988: masc. only in the phrase τέρενα χρόα, Il.4.237, al., Hes.*Op*.522, Th.5: fem., γλήχωνι τερείνῃ *h.Cer*.209; παρθένος τέρεινα Hippon90; παιδὶ τερείνῃ Thgn.261; τέρειναν ματέρ' οἰνάνθας ὀπώραν Pi.*N*.5.6; poet. gen. τερένας ὀπώρας Alc. l.c.; τέρειν' ὀπώρα A.*Supp*.998; μυρσίναις τερείναις *Anacreont*.30.1; τέρεινα δάφνα Ibyc.6; ὄψιν τέρειναν a *tender* sight, i.e. one *that causes tender feelings*, E.*Med*.905: of sound, τέρεν φθέγγεται (sc. παῖς) Thgn.266; τερέ-νων ὑπ' αὐλῶν Anacr.20: Comp. τερενώτερος *Lyr.Adesp*.76; τερέν-τερος Antim.97; τερεινότερος *AP*5.120 (Phld.). (Cf. τέρυ, Sabine *tereno-* 'soft', Lat. *tenero-* (prob. influenced by *tenuis*), Skt. *táruṇas* 'young, tender'.)

τερθρεία, ἡ, *use of extreme subtlety, hair-splitting, formal pedantry*, Isoc.10.4, Phld.*Oec*.p.75 J., Ph.2.191, al.; τ. μυθική in religion, D.H.2.19; of disputes about words, Gal.8.637, *UP*4.9; εἴτις εἰσ τὴν Στωϊκὴν τ. ἀπάγοι τὸν λόγον Procl.*in Prm*.p.534 S.

II. = στρατεία 3, Phot., Suid.

τερθρεύομαι, *use extreme subtlety*, Arist.*Top*.156[b]38, Plu.2.43a, Gal.UP6.12, dub. cj. by Bgk. in Ar.*Fr*.198.9, cf. Pherecr.18 (dub.); τ. περί τινος D.61.15.

τερθρεύς, έως, ὁ, *quibbler*, sarcastically as a pr. n. in Hermipp.42.

τερθρηδών, όνος, ὁ, v. τερθρωτήρ.

τέρθριος, ὁ, *rope from the end of a sail-yard* (τέρθρον), used for reefing, Ar.*Eq*.440, cf. Sch. ad loc.; τ. κάλοι Erot., Gal.19.145.

II. τερθρία πνοή, cited form S. (*Fr*.333) in S.E.*M*.753.7, is there expld. by ὀπισθία, a *stern* wind, but perh. rather a *stiff* gale requiring the use of τέρθριοι.

° **τέρθρον**, τό, prop. *the end of the sail-yard*, Erot., Gal.19.145; cf. τέρθριος, τίς .. ἦλθεν ἐπὶ τέρθρον θυράων*;* Apollod.Lyr.1 P.

II. generally, *end, extremity*, ῥινῶν ἔσχατα τ. Emp.100.4, cf. Poll.2.134; αἶψα δὲ τέρθρον ἵκοντο .. Οὐλύμποιο its *summit*, *h.Merc*.322 (v.l. ἵκοντο κάρηνα).

2. *extremity, crisis*, in a disease, ἐπὴν τὸ τ. ᾖ τοῦ πάθεος Hp.*Mul*.2.125 (v.l. τὸ στερεόν), cf. Erot. and Gal. l.c.: hence, *the end*, i.e. *death*, E.*Fr*.371. (Cf. τέρμα.)

τέρθρος, ὁ, = τέρθριος, Hsch. (dub.).

τερθρωτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *the part of a ship from which the* πρῳρεύς *kept a look-out*, Hsch.; who also cites **τερθρηδών** (τεθρηδών cod.)· πρῳρεύς.

τερίκαρπον· μεγαλόκαρπον, Hsch.

τερίμη· τάφρος, Id. (Perh. cf. τέρχνεα.)

τερίνη· τετριμμένη (cf. τερύνης), οἱ δὲ τερπωλή, Id.

τερῖνος· τηρῶν διάνοιαν, λυπῶν, Id.

τέρμα, ατος, τό, *end, boundary*, chiefly poet.:

I. *goal round which horses and chariots had to turn* at races, περὶ τέρμαθ' ἑλισσέμεν Il.23.309; περὶ τ. βαλούσας, εὖ σχεθέειν περὶ τέρμα, ib. 462, 466; τέρματα θεῖναι or σημῆναι, ib. 333, 358; ἔστασεν ἐν πέρμασιν ἀγῶνος Pi.*P*.9.114; τ. δωδεκάγναμπτον, i.e. doubled twelve times, Id.*O*.3.33; δρόμου τέρματα dub.l. in S.*El*.686; ἐξωτέρω ἀποκάμπτειν τοῦ τ. Arist.*Rh*.1409[b]23.

2. *mark set to show how far a quoit was thrown*, ἔθηκε δὲ τέρματ' Ἀθήνη Od.8.193.

3. metaph., *issue, event*, A.*Ag*.781, 1177 (both lyr.).

II. generally, *end, limit*, δολιχῆς τ. κελεύθου Id.*Pr*.286 (anap.), cf. 706, 823; ποῦ τὸ τ. τῆς φυγῆς*;* Id.*Eu*.422: pl., ὁδοῦ τέρματα Thgn.1166; ἐπὶ τέρμασι τοῖσι ἐκείνης (sc. τῆς Εὐρώπης) Hdt.7.54; συνάγουσιτὰ τέρματα (of two rivers) they contract their *bound*, i.e. draw together and so contract the space between them, Id.4.52: metaph., πλούτου τέρμα a *limit* to wealth, Thgn.227.

2. *end*, in point of time or distance, ἐπὶ τέρμ' ἀφίκετο reached the *limit*, was at the *end*, S.*Aj*.48; Ἑρμῆς σφ' ἄγει .. πρὸς αὐτὸ τ. Id.S.*El*.1397 (lyr.); βιότου τ. the *term* or *end* of life, *death*, Simon.85.13; τ. βίου or τοῦ βίου, A.*Fr*.362, S.*OT*1530 (troch.), E.*Alc*.643; γήρως ἐσχάτοις πρὸς τ. Id.*Andr*.1081; τ. μόχθων, πόνων, ἄθλου, A.*Pr*.100 (anap.), 186 (lyr.), 259; Σισύφου πέτρος ἀνήνυτος, οὗ τὰ τέρματα αὖθις ἄρχει πόνων Pl.*Ax*.371e; ἐπὶ τέρματι *at last*, A.*Eu*.633: also τέρμα abs., like τέλος, Ps.-Phoc.138.

3. *culmination, highest point, goal*, τ. ἀέθλων *prize*, Pi.*I*.4.(3).85(67); κακῶν E.*Supp*.369 (lyr.); πρὸς τέρμασιν ὥρας Ar.*Av*.705; τέρματα νίκης Archestr.*Fr*.34.10; τ. τέχνης Parrhas.2; ὑγιείας ἀκόρεστον τ. the *bounds* of health are insatiable, A.*Ag*.1002 (lyr.); ἀγχόνης τέρματα Id.*Eu*.746; θανάτου τ. E.*Hipp*.140 (lyr.).

4. *highest power, supremacy*, τ. Κορίνθου ἔχειν to be *sovereign* of *Corinth*, Simon.112; θεοὶ .. πάντων τέρμ' ἔχοντες E.*Supp*.617 (lyr.); σωτηρίας γὰρ τέρμ' ἔχεις ἡμῖν μόνη you are the *arbiter* .., Id.*Or*.1343; τ. τῆς σωτηρίας *final pledge* .., S.*OC*725; δαίμονες οἳ φιλίης τέρματ' .. ἔχετε *AP*12.170 (Diosc.). (Cf. τέρμων, τέρθρον, Skt. *tárati, tiráti* 'cross, win through, overcome', Lat. *terminus, trans, in-trare*.)

τερμάζω, = τερματίζω, *Tab.Heracl*.1.10, 2.9, *SIG*421.10 (Thermon, iii B.C.).

τερμαστῆρες, οἱ, *boundary-commissioners*, *IG*4^2(1).71.85 (Epid., iii B.C.).

° **τερμαστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *boundary-commissioner*, *SEG*35.665.B35, 43 (Epirus, ii B.C.).

τερμᾰτίζω, *limit, bound*, Hippon103.3 W., Str.9.4.2; *make an end of, finish*, τι S.E.*M*.10.102; τρεῖς δεκάδας *Epigr.Gr*.539 (Phanagoria):—Pass., τ. τὶς τὸ ἄδηλον Hippod.ap.Stob.4.34.71, cf. Ruf.*Anat*.38, Gal.14.794, Vett.Val.245.10:—Med., *have as one's end*, γῆρας τ. βαρύ E.*Fr*.952 cod. Orion (ἑρμ- Nauck).

τερμάτιον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of τέρμα, Suid.s.v. τήνελλα (s.v.l.).

τερμᾰτοῦχος, gloss on βαλβιδοῦχος, Hsch.

Τερμέρειον or **Τερμέριον** κακόν, τό, prov., *a misfortune one brings on oneself*, said to be derived from one Τέρμερος a high wayman, Philipp.ap.Sch.E.*Rh*.509, Plu.*Thes*.11, Jul.*Or*.7.210d; prob. to be restored for μερμέριον κ. in Luc.*Lex*.11: τερμερίης prob. *portentous* in *Epic.Alex.Adesp*.2.15.

τερμιεὺς, (sc. Ζεύς), ὁ, *guardian of boundaries*, Lyc.706.

Τερμινθεύς, v. Τερβινθεύς.

τερμίνθῐνος, η, ον, *of the terebinth-tree*, ῥητίνη *turpentine*, Diocl.*Fr*.140, Thphr.*HP*9.2.2, Dsc.4.150 (τερεμ- cod. E, τερεβ- cett., Wellm.), Sor.2.14, al. (τερεβ-), *PHolm*.6.33 (τερεβ-), Gal.6.288 (v.l. τερεβ-), 292, 354; οἶνος Dsc.5.30, etc.; prob. to be restored for τερεβίνθινος in X.*An*.4.4.13:—pecul. fem. **τερμινθίς,** ίδος, Nic.*Al*.300.

τέρμινθος, ἡ, *terebinth*, *Pistacia Terebinthus*, Hp.*Mul*.2.192, Arist.*Mir*.837a33, Thphr.*HP*3.2.6, 9.2.2, Theoc.*Ep*.1.6, *AP*4.1.30 (Mel.), Dsc.1.71, Gal.6.351, 616 (v.l. τερεβ-), 624 (v.l. τερεβ-), etc., reported to grow parasitically on the olive, Thphr.*CP*2.17.14.

b. used w. ref. to the pistachio-tree, *Pistacia vera*, φασὶ δ' εἶναι καὶ τέρμινθον, οἳ δ' ὅμοιον τερμίνῳ, .. id.*HP*4.4.7; also its fruit, θυμίαμα καὶ στακτὴν καὶ τερέμινθον καὶ κάρυα Lxx Ge.43.11.

2. *a swelling like the fruit of the terebinth-tree*, Hp.*Hum*.20, Epid.6.3.23, Diocl.*Fr*.82, cf. Erot., Gal.16.461. (This is apparently the oldest form, but τερεμινθ- and τερεβινθ- are freq. vv.ll.: τερέμινθος is given freq. by codd. A and B of Lxx, and τερέβινθος by all the uncials in Is.1.30, 6.13 and four times elsewhere, cf. *AP*9.282 (Antip. Thess.), *Gp*.9.18.1; in Gal. codd. vary (v. supr.); a fem. τερεβίνθη prob. in *PMag.Par*.1.1312, v.l. in Gal.6.644; τρέμιθος (q.v.) is also found; τεττερέβινθος in *Gloss*. seems to be an error: cf. Τερβινθεύς.)

II. τέρμινθος· φυτὸν ἐμφερὲς τῷ λίνῳ ἐξ οὗ πλέκουσιν παρ' Ἀθηναίοις [παρ]ορμιάς Hsch., Phot., *EM*753.10.

τερμινθοφάγος [ᾰ], ον, *eating terebinth*, Πέρσαι Nic.Dam.*Fr*.66.34 J.

τερμιόεις, εσσα, εν, (τέρμις, if = πέζα II. 2) prob. *having a decorated border*, ἀσπίς Il.16.803 (prob. read by Zenod. in Il.3.334, v. τερσανόεσσα); χιτών Od.19.242, Hes.*Op*.537, from τερμίδϝενς, Myc. *te-mi-dwe-ta, te-mi-dwe-ta* (neut. pl.), of wheels.

τέρμιος, α, ον, (τέρμα) *at the end, last*, always of Time, τ. ἁμέρα the day *of death*, S.*Ant*.1330 (lyr.); χώρα τ. the spot *where one is destined to end life*, Id.*OC*89.

τέρμις· πούς Hsch.

τερμοδρομέω, *run to the goal*, Man.4.520.

τερμονίζω, *fix boundaries of, delimit*, τὰν χώραν *IG*4[2](1).71.11 (Epid., iii B.C.): hence **-ισμός,** ὁ, *delimitation*, ib. 8.

τερμόνιος, α, ον, *at the world's end*, πάγος A.*Pr*.117 (lyr.).

τερμοσύνη, ἡ, *ending*, βίου dub. in *Trag.Adesp*.509 (lyr.).

τέρμων, ονος, ὁ, = τέρμα, *boundary*, A.*Fr*.191 (anap.), E.*Hipp*.746 (lyr.); pl., ib. 3, 1159, *Heracl*.37, al.; *edge*, δίσκου Id.*Hel*.1472 (lyr.): chiefly poet., but cf. Str.3.5.5, Plu.*Pyrrh*.12 (pl.), Porph.*Chr*.13: prose word in dialects, *IG*14.352 (Halaesa), *SIG*421.8 (Thermon, iii B.C.).

2. = Lat. *Terminus*, Plu.*Num*.16.

II. *end*, A.*Supp*.629 (anap.); βίου E.*Ph*.1352.

τέρνακα· τῆς κάκτου τοῦ φυτοῦ καυλός, Hsch.

τέρος, εος, τό, = τέμενος (cf. τέραμνον), dub. in Cypr. *i-te-re-i* perh. ἰ(ν) τέρει *ICS*244.

τερπῐκέραυνος, ον, *delighting in thunder*, epith. of Zeus, Il.1.419, al., Hes.*Op*.52.

τερπνός, ή, όν, (τέρπω) *delightful, pleasant* (Hom. only as v.l., Od.8.45), Thgn.1019 (= Mimn.5.3), Pi.*O*.6.57, al., A.*Ag*.143 (lyr.), etc.; τερπνὰ παθών Tyrt.12.38; also in Prose, Democr.211; πρὸς τὸ τερπνόν Th.2.53, cf. Pl.*Cra*.419d; τὰ τ. *delights, pleasures*, Isoc.1.21, X.*Mem*.2.1.23; τὸ τ. *enjoyment*, Metrod.*Fr*.47.

2. rarely of persons, αὑτῷ δὲ τερπνός *to* his own *content*, S.*Aj*.967; γέρων τ. *Anacreont*.37.1.

II. regul. Comp. τερπνότερος Phld.*Oec*.p.9 J.: Sup. -ότατος Thgn.256; irreg. τέρπνιστος Call.*fr*.;369, 536 Pf.; hyper-characterized adv. -ίστατα ib. 93.3.

III. Adv. τερπνῶς Thgn.914, S.*Fr*.583.5.

τερπνότης, ητος, ἡ, *pleasantness, delight*, Lxx Ps.15(16).11 (pl.), 26(27).4, Aristeas307, Poll.3.97, Hsch. s.v. τέρψις.

τέρπος, εος, τό, = τερπωλή, in pl., *Supp.Epigr*.3.774.8 (Itanus, i B.C./i A.D.).

τερπός, ὁ, perh. = ταρπός, *PCair.Zen*.693.9 (iii B.C.).

τερπότραμις, = ἡ τῶν ἀφροδισίων τέρψις (Phot.), Telecl.66; expld. by Meineke as ὁ τοῖς ἀφροδισίοις τερπόμενος.

τέρπω, Od.1.347, etc.; Ep. subj. τέρπῃσι 17.385: Ion. impf. τέρπεσκον Q.S.7.378, *AP*9.136 (Cyrus): fut. τέρψω S.*Tr*.1246, etc.: aor. ἔτερψα *h.Pan*.47, E.*Heracl*.433, Pl.*Lg*.658b:—the Pass. and Med. have a fivefold aor.,

1. ἐτέρφθην Od.5.74, 8.131, 17.174, S.*OC*1140, E.*Ion*541 (troch.); rare in Prose, X.*Mem*.2.1.24.

2. Ep. ἐτάρφην, τάρφθην, Od.6.99, 19.213, 251, 21.57.

3. Ep. ἐτάρπην, τάρπνη, 23.300, Il.11.780, al.; inf. ταρπῆναι Od.23.212, and ταρπήμεναι ib. 346, Il.24.3; subj. τρᾰπείω, Ep.1 pl. τρᾰπείομεν (v. infr. II. 2).

4. Ep. also ἐταρπόμην, only in 1 pl. subj. ταρπώμεθα Od.4.295, al.; also redupl. through all moods, τετάρπετο Il.19.19, 24.513; τεταρπώμεσθα Od.11.212, Il.23.10, 98; τεταρπόμενος Od.1.310, al.

5. aor. 1 ἐτερψάμην, in Ep. subj. τέρψομαι 16.26 (but τέρψομαι is fut. Med. in Il.20.23, S.*Fr*.677); opt. τερψαιτο *h.Ap*.153; part. τερψάμενος Od.12.188:—*delight, gladden, cheer*, ὅ κεν τέρπῃσιν ἀείδων 17.385; τῃ [φόρμιγγι] ὅ γε θυμὸν ἔτερπεν Il.9.189, al.; πεσσοῖσι .. θυμὸν ἔτερπον Od.1.107; καὶ τὸν ἔτερπε λόγοις Il.15.393; τοὐμὸν .. τ. κέαρ S.*Tr*.1246; θοίνῃ σε τ. Achae.17; ἡ ἀγγελίη .. ἔτερψε [αὐτούς] Hdt.8.99; sts. in Att. Prose, ἔπεσι .. τὸ αὐτίκα τέρψει *will give* momentary *pleasure*, Th.2.41, cf. Pl.*Lg*.658b, e, etc.; τ. τὴν ἀκοήν, τὰς ἀκοάς, Phld.*Po*.5.26, 28; ἧλιξ τέρπει τὸν ἥλικα, prov. in Pl.*Phdr*.240c, etc.: abs., *give delight*, Od.1.347, 8.45, S.*Aj*.475; τὰ τέρποντα *delights*, Id.*OC*1217 (lyr.); ῥήματα τέρψαντά τι ib. 1281; οἱ τέρποντες λόγῳ ῥήτορες Th.3.40; τὰ τέρψοντα X.*Ages*.9.4.

II. more freq. in Pass. and Med.,

1. in Ep. the aor. Pass. is used, c. gen. rei, *have full enjoyment of, enjoy to one's heart's content*, ἐπεὶ τάρπημεν ἐδητύος ἠδὲ ποτῆτος Il.11.780; ἐπεὶ τάρπησαν ἐδωδῆς Od.3.70; σίτου τάρφθεν 6.99; τεταρπόμενοι φίλον ἦτορ σίτου καὶ οἴνοιο Il.9.705; ὕπνου, εὐνῆς ταρπήμεναι, 24.3, Od.23.346; φιλότητος ἐταρπήτην ib. 300; ἥβης ταρπῆναι ib. 212: metaph., *take one's full* of lamentation, τεταρπώμεσθα γόοιο Il.23.10, 98, Od.11.212, cf. 19.213, 21.57.

2. *enjoy* or *delight oneself*, c. dat. instr., φρένα τ. φόρμιγγι Il.9.186; μύθοισι Od.23.301; δυιτί 1.26; γόῳ φρένα 4.102; δίσκοισιν Il.2.774; ἐν θαλίῃς Od.11.603, Hes.*Op*.115; φιλότητι (or ἐν φ.) τραπείομεν εὐνηθέντε Il.3.441, 14.314 (whereas in the phrase λέκτρονδε τραπείομεν εὐνηθέντες (v.l. -θέντε), Od.8.292, the form τραπείομεν seems to be taken by the poet as belonging to τρέπω, though others retain the usu. sense by connecting λέκτρονδε with εὐνηθέντες or by punctuating after λέκτρονδε); so in Trag., λαμπάδι τερπόμεναι A.*Eu*.1042 (lyr.), cf. S.*OC*1140, etc.; *delight in*, τῃ τῶν πυραμίδων μεγαλειότητι *OGI*666.26 (Egypt, i A.D.); τοῖς εὐώδεσι Sor.2.29; ἐπί τισι E.*Rh*.194: c. part., λόγοις .. οἷς σὺ μὴ τέρψῃ κλύων S.*Ant*.691; τέρπεται τιμώμενος E.*Ba*.321; τί ἂν .. ἀκούσας τερφθείης; X.*Mem*.2.1.24: abs., πῖνε καὶ τέρπευ drink and *be merry*, Hdt.2.78.

3. with internal acc., οἴην μοῖραν δέκα μοιρέων τέρπεται ἀνήρ *has* only one tenth part *of the enjoyment*, Hes.*Fr*.162; κενὴν ἐτερπόμην .. τέρψιν S.*Fr*.577; τέρπου κενὴν ὄνησιν E.*Or*.1043.

4. freq. with words which limit its sense, θυμῷ Il.19.313, Od.16.26; θυμόν Il.21.45; κατὰ θυμόν Hes.*Op*.58, 358; φρένα Il.1.474, Od.4.102, etc.; φρεσὶν ᾗσι τετάρπετο Il.19.19, cf. Od.5.74; ἐνὶ φρεσίν 8.368; τεταρπόμενος φίλον κῆρ 1.310; ἀπάταισι θυμὸν τέρπεται Pi.*P*.2.74. (Cf. Skt. *tṛphoti* 'take one's fill', Causative *tarpáyati* 'delight (trans.)', OPruss. *ka enterpo* ..? 'what is the use of ..? ', Goth. *paurfts*, OE. *pearf* 'benefit', Goth. *parf* 'I need'.)

τερπωλή, ἡ, poet. and later Prose for τέρψις, Od.18.37, Archil.13 Thgn.984, 1068, Luc.*Icar*.16, Aret.*CA*2.3.

τερπών, όνος, ἡ, cited without translation as derivative of τέρπω, *EM*141.17, 812.20.

τερρατόν· ἔσχατον, ἡδύ, τερπνόν, Hsch.

τερρητόν· τριήρης, Id. (Perh. Aeol.)

τερσαίνω, *dry up*, αἷμα μέλαν τέρσηνε Il.16.529: pres. in Lyc.390, Nic.*Al*.551:—Pass., *to be dried up*, μυῖαι τερσαίνοντο A.R.4.1405; *to be dried*, of figs, Jul.*Ep*.180: cf. τέρσομαι.

τερσᾰνόεσσα, epith. of ἀσπίς, Il.3.334 as read by Zenod.ap.Sch. A (τερμιόεσσαν corr. Robert).

τερσιά, ἡ, = τρασιά, Jul.*Ep*.180.

τέρσομαι, Pass., with aor. inf. τερσῆναι, τερσήμεναι (v. infr.), as if from ἐτέρσην:—*to be* or *become dry, dry up*, ἕλκος ἐτέρσετο παύσατο δ' αἷμα the wound *dried up* and the blood was staunched, Il.11.267, 848; οὐδέ μοι αἷμα τερσῆναι δύναται 16.519; θειλόπεδον τέρσεται ἠελίῳ *is baked* by the sun, Od.7.124; εἵματα δ' ἠελίοιο μένον τερσήμεναι αὐγῇ 6.98; ὅταν [τὰ ῥάκεα] ἐν ἡλίῳ τέρσηται Hp.*Mul*.1.11; ὄσσε δακρυόφιν τέρσοντο his eyes *became dry* from tears, Od.5.152.

II. Act. first in later Ep. (Hom. using only τερσαίνω), aor. subj. τέρσῃ (-σει codd.) Theoc.22.63; inf. τέρσαι Nic.*Th*.96, 693 (v.l. τέρσον both times); opt. Med. τέρσαιο ib. 709:—Hsch. cites ἐτέρρατο· ἐξηράνθη. (Cf. Lat. *torreo, tostus*, Skt. *tṛ́ṣyati* 'to be thirsty'.)

τέρτᾰτος, α, ον, Aeol. for τρίτατος, cj. Ahrens for τέτρατος in Pi.*O*.8.46.

τερτιοκήριος, ὁ, = Lat. *tertiocerius*, *Cod.Just*.4.59.1.1.

° **τέρτος**, ᾱ, ον, Aeol. for τρίτος, τέρτον τόνδε Alc.129.7 L.-P., cf. Choerob.in *An.Ox*.2.275, Hsch. s.v. τέρτα; perh. also Boeot. **τορτ-** (in pers.n. Τορτέας *SEG*23.271, iii B.C.).

τέρυ· ἀσθενές, λεπτόν, Hsch.

τέρυας ἵππους· οὕτω λέγονται ὅσοι ἀδδηφάγοι εἰσί. ἔνιοι τοὺς ἀσθενεῖς, Id.

τερύνης· τετριμμένος ὄνος, καὶ γέρων, ἢ δυσανάληπτος γέρων, Id.

τερύσκεται· νοσεῖ, φθίνει, and **-ετο·** ἐτείρετο, Id.

° **[Τε]ρφεῖος**, ὁ, a month at Mytilene or Eresus, *Inscr.Magn*.52.38 (restored by Bechtel Aeol.62), *IKyme*13 i, ii, *SEG*33.1039 (Aeolian Cyme, all ii B.C.).

Τερφεύς, έως, ὁ, a month at Cyme, *Schwyzer*646.18 (ii B.C.).

° **τέρφος**, εος, τό, = στέρφος, *outer covering, integument, skin*, of snake, Nic.*Th*.323, of chestnut, id.*Al*.268.

τέρχανον, v. τάρχανον.

° **τέρχνος**, εος, τό, *shoot, young plant* or *sapling*, Call.*VB*. in *Suppl.Hell*.257.25, Max.502, Hsch.; also **τρέχνος,** εος, τό, *AP*15.25 (Besant., pl.), Hsch.: τὰ τέρχνιjα or τρέχνιjα, (*te-re-ki-ni-ja* plants), *ICS*217.9, al.

II. τέρχνεα· .. ἐντάφια, Hsch. (Cf. ταρχύω.)

τερψῐεπής, ές, *of sweet utterance*, ἀοιδαί B.12.230.

τερψίμβροτος, ον, *gladdening the heart of man*, Ἠέλιος Od.12.269, *h.Ap*.411; αὐλοί B.12.72; ἠώς Orph.*A*.1049.

τερψίνοος [ῐ], ον, *heart-gladdening*, φόρμιγξ *AP*9.505(2).

τέρψις, εως, ἡ also ιος, Orph.*Fr*.11: (τέρπω):—*enjoyment, delight*, τινος *from* or *in* a thing, τέρψις ἀοιδῆς Hes.*Th*.917, cf. Ar.*Ra*.676 (lyr.); δείπνων τέρψις Pi.*P*.9.19, cf. Th.2.38; χλιδανῆς ἥβης τ. A.*Pers*.544 (anap.); κυλίκων S.*Aj*.1201 (lyr.); εἰς τέρψιν τινῶν ἐλθεῖν E.*Ph*.195, cf. *IT*797; βραχεῖα τ. ἡδονῆς κακῆς Id.*Fr*.362.23: τ. ἐστί μοι, c. inf., it is my *pleasure* to .., ἦν μοι τ. ἐκπεσεῖν χθονός S.*OC*766, cf. 775: abs., *joy, delight*, Thgn.787, Pi.*O*.12.11, B.1.59, A.*Ag*.611, etc.: pl., αἱ διὰ τῶν αἰσθήσεων τ. Phld.*D*.3.14: distd. from the more general term ἡδονή by Prodic.ap.Arist.*Top*.112b23, cf. Pl.*Phlb*.11b.

τερψίφρων, ον, gen. ονος, *delighting the mind, delightful*, ὕλη Nonn.*D*.42.44.

Τερψῐχόρη, ἡ, Dor. and Att. **-χόρᾱ** Pi.*I*.2.7, Pl.*Phdr*.259c, cf. Choerob.*in Theod*.2.42 H.:—*Terpsichore* the Muse of the dance, Hes.*Th*.78, etc.

2. Pythag. name of 9, *Theol.Ar*.58.

° **Τερψῐχορος**, ον, *enjoying the dance*, esp. the choral dance, of Apollo, *AP*9.525.20, σοφία *CEG*797 (Larissa, iv B.C.).

τεσσᾰράβοιος [ρᾰ], ον, *worth four steers*, Il.23.705.

τεσσᾰρᾰκαίδεκα, v. τεσσαρεσκαίδεκα.

τεσσᾰρᾰκαιδεκάδωρος [κᾰ], ον, (δῶρον II) *fourteen hand-breadths long*, *AP*6.114 (Simm.).

τεσσᾰρᾰκαιδέκᾰτος, η, ον, *fourteenth*, *Mittheil. aus der Samml.d. Pap. Erzherzog Rainer* ii 4 (ii A.D.), Sch.Ar.*Nu*.1005, Anon. in *GGM* ii 493.

° **τεσσᾰρᾰκαιδεκέτης**, ες, or **-ετής,** ές, *fourteen years old*, *BCH*47.83 (Philippi, metr.): **-δεχετής** *GVI*1709 (Thessalonica, ii/i B.C.), cf. ἔτος; also τεττ- *SEG*34.1271 (τετρασκαιδεκέτης lapis), **-δεκᾰέτης** Gal.11.290; abbreviated in *PRyl*.103.5 (ii A.D.).

° **τεσσᾰρᾰκαιδεκέτις**, ιδος, fem. of τεσσαρακαιδεκέτης, Arist.*Ath*.56.7, *GVI*1461.4.

τεσσᾰρᾰκονθήμερος, ον, *after forty days*, ἐκπυήσιες ῥήγνυνται -ήμεροι Hp.*Prog*.15.

° **τεσσᾰράκοντα** [ρᾰ], Att. **τεττᾰράκοντα** *IG*2^2.334.23; Ion. **τεσσεράκοντα** (q.v.); τε Ταράϟοντα *IEphes*.1 A.1, B.8 (vi B.C.), Sicilian Ionic **τετράϟοντα** *Supp.Epigr*.4.64 (vi B.C.); Dor. **τετρώκοντα** *SEG*34.940 (Sicily, iv/iii B.C.), *Tab.Heracl*.1.20, al., *SIG*241.67 (Delph., iv B.C.), *IG*5(2).357.16 (Stymphalus, iii B.C.), 9(1).880.15 (Corc.), cf. τετρωκοντάλιτρος and v. τεσσαρακοστός; once Dor. **τεταράκοντα** *IG*4.823.63 (Troezen); Boeot. **πετταράκοντα** (q.v.): Aeol. πεσ(σ)αράκο[ντα] *EA*11p.4 (Assos, late vi B.C.), οἱ, αἱ, τά, indecl. exc. Aeol. gen. τεσσ[ερ]ακόντων *Schwyzer*688 *C* 14 (Chios, v B.C.):—*forty*, Il.2.524, etc.

II. οἱ τ. *the Forty*, a body of justices who went round the Attic. demes to hear all causes up to ten drachmae, Isoc.15.237; also cases of assault, D.37.33: changed form Thirty to *Forty* after the expulsion of the Thirty Tyrants, Arist.*Ath*.53.1.

τεσσᾰρᾰκοντᾰδραχμιαία, ἡ, 40-*drachma tax*, *Stud.Pal*.4.62.9 (i A.D., abbrev.).

τεσσᾰρᾰκοντᾰδύο, *forty-two*, *PSI*10.1132.6 (i A.D.).

τεσσᾰρᾰκοντᾰεννέα, *forty-nine*, ib. 1140.28 (ii A.D.).

τεσσᾰρᾰκοντᾰετής, ές, *forty years old*, Hes.*Op*.441; τ. χρόνος Act.Ap.7.23, 13.18; ἡλικία Sor.1.34:—Att.fem. **τεττᾰρᾰκοντᾰέτις,** ιδος, Pl.*R*.460e: masc. also **τεσσᾰρᾰκοντούτης,** Gal.15.504, M.Ant.11.1, **(τεττ-)** Luc.*Herm*.13.

τεσσᾰρᾰκοντᾰετία, ἡ, *space of forty years*, Ph.2.175; *age of forty years*, D.H.2.58.

τεσσᾰρᾰκοντᾰκαιπεντάκις [τᾰκ], Adv. *forty-five times*, Aristarch.Sam.13 (Wallis, τεσσαρακοντάκις καὶ πεντάκις codd.).

τεσσᾰρᾰκοντᾰκαιπεντᾰκισχῑλιοστός, Att. **τεττ-,** ή, όν, *forty-five thousandth*, Pl.*Lg*.877d.

τεσσᾰρᾰκοντάκις [τᾰ], Adv. *forty times*, Theo Sm.p.125 H.

τεσσᾰρᾰκονταμναῖος, ον, *amounting to forty minae* in value, ἔρανος *GDI*1878.11 (Delph., τεττ-); in weight, στρώματα (mattresses) *PMich.Zen*.13.2 (iii B.C.).

τεσσᾰρᾰκονταπέντε, *forty-five*, *PCair.Zen*.94.21 (iii B.C.).

τεσσᾰρᾰκονταχηχυς, υ, *forty cubits high*, Callix.2, J.*BJ*5.5.3.

τεσσᾰρᾰκοντάρουρος [ᾰρ], ον, *tenant of forty* ἄρουραι, *PCair.Zen*.1.6 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.441 (i A.D.).

τεσσᾰρᾰκοντάς, άδος, ἡ, *period of forty days*, Hp.*Septim*.9.

τεσσᾰρᾰκονταστάδιος [στᾰ], ον, *forty stades long*, Str.17.1.24, Eust. ad D.P.403.

° **τεσσᾰρᾰκονταχοίνῐκος**, ον, *containing forty* χοίνικες, ἀρτάβη *PCair.Zen*.4.15 (iii B.C.), *PMich*. III145 iii 7 (ii A.D.).

τεσσᾰρᾰκοντήρης, ες, perh. *with forty rowers to each group of four oars*, Callix.1, Plu.*Demetr*.43.

τεσσᾰρᾰκοντόργυιος, ον, *forty fathoms high*, Hdt.2.148, in form τεσσερ-.

τεσσᾰρᾰκοντορος, ἡ, (sc. ναῦς), *forty-oared ship*, Sch.Ael.*Tact*.p.234 K.-R.

τεσσᾰρᾰκοντούτης, ου, ὁ, = τεσσαρακονταετής (q.v.).

° **τεσσᾰρᾰκόσιοι**, αι, α, late form of τετρακόσιοι, Str.6.2.1, alos **τετταρακ-** *Inscr.Délos*1401 *C* 8 (ii B.C.).

τεσσᾰρᾰκοσταῖος, α, ον, Att. **τεττ-,** *on the fortieth day*, Hp.*Epid*.6.7.1, Arist.*HA*583^{b}14, Thphr.*HP*8.2.6, *IG*2^2.1365.22.

° **τεσσᾰρᾰκοστόγδοος**, η, ον, *forty-eighth*, Tz.*H*.7.183, τεσσαρακοστόγδοον, τό, *forty-eighth part*, *SB*10497.23–4 (τεσσαρακοσθωγδον pap., A.D. 213).

° **τεσσᾰρᾰκοστός**, ή, όν, *fortieth*, Th.1.60, etc. Dor. **τετρωκοστός,** ά, όν, Archim.*Aren*.4.10, al.; also Ion. apparently, *SIG*167.17 (Mylasa, iv B.C.): but Ion. **Τετρηκοστή** (pr. n.) *GDI*5755.5 (ibid.), τεττ- *Inscr.Magn*.16 (207/203 B.C.).

II. ἡ τεσσαρακοστή (sc. μοῖρα): μισθωτὴν τεσσερακοστῆς ἐρεῶν *POxy*.3104 (A.D. 228).

1. *tax of one-fortieth*, Ar.*Ec*.825; ἐπίτροπος τεσσαρακοστῆς *MAMA*4.113 (Lysias, i/ii A.D.).

2. a *fortieth*, a coin of Chios, Th.8.101.

τεσσᾰράμηνον [ρᾰ], τό, *period of four months*, *BGU*979.11 (ii A.D.).

° **τεσσᾰράριος**, also written **τεσσαραλ-, τεσσαλαρ-, θεσσαλαρ-,** etc., ὁ, = Lat. *tesserarius*, *non-commissioned officer who communicates the password*, Plu.*Galb*.24, *POxy*.43^r ii 21 (iii A.D.), etc.; also a civil official of uncertain functions, *PSI*10.1106.4 (iv A.D.), *PGot*.6.7 (iv A.D.); τ. πλοῖα *dispatch*-boats, *IG*12(5).941 (Tenos, i B.C.), Ἐπίγονος τεσσεράρις *SEG*26.1853 (Cyrenaica, i A.D.).

τεσσαρασκιδέκατος, v. τεσσαρεσκαιδέκατος.

° **τέσσᾰρες**, οἱ, αἱ, τέσσαρα, τά, gen. ων: dat. τέσσαρσι(ν) Th.2.21, Act.Ap.12.4, etc.; poet. τέτρᾰσι Hes.*Fr*.188, Pi.*O*.8.68, al., and in late Prose, as LXXJd.9.34, Str.12.1.3, Hermog.*Meth*.29, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.208.12, *in Sens*.54.18, *PSI*10.1126.9 (iii A.D.), v.l. in Act.Ap.11.5 (cod. D), and in good codd. of Arist.*IA*704^{a}11, al., *Theol.Ar*.19, etc.; also τέταρσι *SIG*729.3 (Delph., i B.C.), *PSI*9.1028.10 (ii A.D.):—Att. **τέττᾰρες,** τέττᾰρα, dat. τέτταρσιν Isoc.12.3; also τάρων (v. τάρες) for τεττάρων; Phocian dat. τεττάροις *IG*9(1).32.78 (Stiris, ii B.C.):—Ion. and later Gr. **τέσσερες,** τέσσερα, *SIG*57.25 (Milet., v B.C.), *Schwyzer*289.120 (Rhodian, ii B.C.), etc. (dat. τέσσερσι Hdt.6.41, τεσσέρασιν *SIG*33.98 (Milet., ii B.C.)), but τέσσαρες in Hom., and *Schwyzer*707 *B* 4 (Ephesus, vi B.C.), etc.: codd. of LXX have τέσσαρες (nom. and acc.), τεσσάρων, τέσσαρσι, but τέσσερα(ς), τεσσρεράκοντα; since however τέσσερα(ς) and τεσσεράκοντα, apart from Ion., are not common in Papyri before ii A.D., the LXX autographs prob. had τέσσαρα(ς) and τεσσαράκοντα; the form τέσσερα(ς) is here due to avoidance by the copyists of the sequence ε-α-α:—Dor. **τέτορες,** τέτορα, Hes.*Op*.698, Phoc.3, Simon.91, Epich.149, *SIG*240 *I* 8 (Delph., iv B.C.), al., Theoc.14.16; **τέζαρα** *SEG*19.618 (Metapontum, v B.C.):—Ep. (prob. Aeol.) **πίσῠρες** [ῐ] Od.5.70, 16.249, A.R.2.1110, Nic.*Th*.182; acc. πίσῠρας Od.22.111, Il.15.680, al., Call.*Dian*.105, *IGRom*.4.360.26 (Pergam., ii A.D.); gen. πισύρων Dam.*Isid*.290 (metrical ?), prob. in Hsch.; dat. πισύρεσσι, πισύροισι, -ησι, -αις, Nonn.*D*.16.119, 38.176, 236, 39.377, *AP*14.7.4: Aeol. also **πέσῠρες,** neut. **πέσῠρα** *Epigr.Gr*.988.6 (Balbilla); and **πέσσῠρες, πέσσῠρα,** Hsch.:—Boeot. **πέττᾰρες,** α (q.v.):—*four*, Od.9.335, etc.; διὰ τεττάρων the musical interval of *the fourth*, Damox.2.55, etc.; τὰ τέσσαρα *the four simple bodies* of Empedocles, Plot.6.2.2; *the four kinds of quality* or four Aristotelian senses of ποιόν, Id.6.1.10; *the four cardinal principles* of Epicurus (cf. τετραφάρμακος), Phld.*Herc*.1251.11. (Cf. Skt. *catuā̆rā* (acc. *catúras*), Lat. *quattuor*, Lith. *keturì*, etc.: I.-E. *qu̯etu̯or*-.), τέσσαρες ἄνδρες = Lat. *quattuorviri*, *Xanthos*50.2 (A.D. 96/9).

° **τεσσᾰρεσκαίδεκα**, Ion. **τεσσερ-,** οἱ, αἱ, τά, *fourteen*, the first part remaining unaltered even with a neut. Subst., as ἔτεα τεσσερεσκαίδεκα Hdt.1.86; or with a gen., μέχρι τῶν τεσσαρεσκαίδεκα Hp.*Morb*.3.16:—but sts. the first part changed its gender, τέσσαρα καὶ δέκα Simon.12, **τεττ-** *IG*2^2.1673 (Eleusis, iv B.C.).

τεσσᾰρεσκαιδεκάγωνος [κᾰ], ον, 14-*angled*, Hero *Geep*.164.

τεσσᾰρεσκαιδεκάεδρον, τό, *solid with* 14 *faces*, Id.*Deff*.104, Sch.Papp.ap.Archim. iip.540 H.

τεσσᾰρεσκαιδεκάέτης, ες, later **-ετής,** ές, = τεσσαρεσκαιδεκέτης, *Sammelb*.7440.28 (ii A.D.); as fem., ἡλικία Ph.1.45: fem. **-έτις,** ιδος, ἡλικία Gal.6.60, 165.

τεσσᾰρεσκαιδεκάκις [ᾰκ], Adv. *fourteen times*, Theo Sm.p.126 H.

τεσσᾰρεσκαιδεκάμηνον [κᾰ], τό, *period of fourteen months*, *PCair.Zen*.507.25 (iii B.C., abbrev.).

τεσσᾰρεσκαιδεκάπηχυς, υ, *fourteen cubits long*, *IG*11(2).165.45 (Delos, iii B.C.), 199 *A* 58, al.; **τεττ-,** *Inscr.Délos*372 *A* 159, 161 (200 B.C.).

τεσσᾰρεσκαιδεκάσημος, ον, *of fourteen time-units*, Aristid. Quint.1.14.

° **τεσσᾰρεσκαιδεκάσύλλᾰβος**, ον, *of fourteen syllables*, Heph.7.7; Sch.Theoc.29 *prooem.*

τεσσᾰρεσκαιδεκᾰταῖος, α, ον, *on the fourteenth day*, ἀποθανεῖσθαι Hp.*Prog*.15, cf. *Judic*.15, *Morb*.4.48, dub.l. in *Nat.Mul*.15.

° **τεσσᾰρεσκαιδέκᾰτος**, Ion. **τεσσερ-,** η, ον, *fourteenth*, Hdt.1.84, *PEleph*.I. 1 (iv B.C.), *SIG*633.27 (Milet., ii B.C.), Sor.1.20, etc.: also **τεσσᾰρασκαιδέκατος,** *JRS*17.34 (Cyrene, i B.C.), **τεττ-,** *Inscr.Délos*1408 *A* ii 12 (ii B.C.); cf. τεσσαρακαιδέκατος, neut. as adv., *for the fourteenth time*, *AS*36.139 no. (5/4 B.C.).

τεσσᾰρεσκαιδεκέτης, ες, *fourteen years old*, Plu.*Aem*.35: fem. in the form **-δεκαέτις** (q.v.); cf. τεσσαρακαιδεκέτης.

τεσσεδάριος, ὁ, prob. = τεσσαράριος or ἐσσεδάριος, a kind of gladiator, *Supp.Epigr*.2.555 (Caria).

° **τεσσερᾰκαιεβδο[μη]κοντούτης**, ες, *seventy-four years old*, Ἄ(σ)σων τε (σ)σερακαιεβδοκοντὅτης ἐὼν τὰς οἰκίας ἐχσεποίησεν *IG*12(5).219 (Paros, vi B.C.)., *seventy-four years old*, *IG*12(5).252 (Paros, vi B.C.).

° **τεσσεράκοντα**, [ρᾰ], Ion. and Hellenistic for τεσσαράκοντα, Hdt.1.166, al., *BMus.Inscr*.1005 (Cyzicus, iv B.C.), *OGI*214.53 (Didyma, iii B.C.), etc.; smilarly **τεσσερακονταεννέα,** etc., *forty-nine*, etc., *PSI*10.1140.21 (ii A.D.), etc. τεσεράκαντα *SEG*31.883 (Tridentum, v A.D.).

° **τεσσεράριος**, v. τεσσαρ-.

τέσσερες, οἱ, αἱ, -ρα, τά, Ion. and later Gr. for τέσσαρες (q.v.).

τεσσίχου· τὸ μικρόν, Hsch. (Fort. τεσσίχον· οὕτω μικρόν: perh. a dial. form of *τοσσίχον, cf. ὁσσίχος, with τε- as in τέουτος, τεσσοῦτος.)

τεσσοῦτος (leg. **τέσσουτος**), Aeol. for τοσοῦτος, Sch.D.T.p.498 H., *An.Ox*.1.325, R.Schneider *Bodleiana* (1887) 43; but Aeol. **τοσσοῦτος** acc. to Jo.Gramm.*Comp*.2.10.

° **τεστάτωρ**, ορος, ὁ, Lat. *testator*, Just.*Nov*.19.9, 159 pr.

τεταγμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. of τάσσω, *in orderly manner, regularly*, ποιεῖν τι X.*Oec*.8.3; ἄρχεσθαι Pl.*Lg*.700d; πολιτεύεσθαι Isoc.8.49; παραθεῖναι κἀφελεῖν Sosip.1.48.

2. Math. in Conics, *ordinate-wise*, κατάγειν, ἀνάγειν, hence ἡ τεταγμένως the *ordinate*, Apollon.Perg.*Con*.1 *Def*.4, al., cf. Archim.*Aequil*.2.

τετᾰγών, όντος, ὁ, Ep. redupl. part. aor. 2, with no pres. in use, ῥῖψε ποδὸς τεταγών *having seized* him *by* the foot, Il.1.591; also simply, ῥίπτασκον τεταγών 15.23. (Cf. Lat. *tango, tetigi*.)

τετᾰμένως, Adv., (τείνω) *energetically*, Sch.S.*OC*499, Eust. ad D.P.14.

τετᾰμῐευμένως, Adv., (ταμιεύω) *frugally, sparingly*, τ. χρῆσθαί τινι D.H.*Th*.51; ἐπαινεῖν τὰς ἀρετάς ib. 45, cf. D.S.10.9.

τετᾰνικός, ή, όν, *suffering from* τέτανος, Dsc.3.80, Cael.Aur.*CP*3.6; *tetanica passio*, ib. 3.17. Adv. -κῶς Gal.14.276.

τετᾰνόθριξ, ὁ, ἡ, gen. τριχος, *with long straight hair*, Pl.*Euthphr*.2b, S.E.*M*.5.95; = *prolixus*, *Gloss*.

° **τετᾰνός**, ή, όν, (τείνω, τανύω) *stretched, rigid*, Hp.*Fract*.2 (Sup.); *straightened, taut, stretched*, ἔρφος, ῥινός, Nic.*Al*.343, 464; πρίων *AP*6.204 (Leon.); φύλλον Thphr.*HP*3.11.1; θρίδαξ Lycus ap.Ath.2.69e; τ. καὶ καθαρὸν πρόσωπον Critoap.Gal.12.825; μελίχρως, τετανός, στρογγυλοπρόσωπος *SB*7169.17 (ii B.C.), f.l. in E.*Fr*.472.6 (anap., codd. Erot.).

II. = τετανόθριξ, *PPetr*.3 p.2, al. (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.76.11 (iii B.C.), *PLond*.3.879.17 (ii B.C.), *PAmh*.2.51.22 (i B.C.), etc.

° **τέτᾰνος**, ὁ, *convulsive tension, tetanus*, Hp.*Aph*.7.13, *Acut*.(*Sp*.)37, Pl.*Ti*.84e, Arist.*HA*604[b]4, humorously, in obsc. sense, κᾆτ' ἐντέξῃ τέτανον τερπνὸν τοῖς ἀνδράσι καὶ ῥοπαλισμούς Ar.*Lys*.553.

τέτανος, ἡ, v. τίτανος.

° **τετᾰνοτρῖχῐνος**, ον, = τετανόθριξ, *PMich*.v 298 introd. 6 (i A.D.).

τετᾰνόω, *stretch, free from wrinkles*, χρῶτα Dsc.4.182.

τετᾰνώδης, ες, *of the nature of* τέτανος, Hp.*Epid*.5.79.

τετᾰνωθρον, τό, *lotion for freeing the skin from wrinkles, cosmetic*, τ. τῶν προσώπων Dsc.3.88.

τετᾰνωμα, ατος, τό, = τετάνωθρον, Crito ap.Gal.12.446, Aët.8.4.

τετᾰραγμένως, Adv., (ταράσσω) *confusedly*, Pl.*Lg*.668e, Isoc.15.245, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.14 U., J.*Vit*.17, Plu.*Ant*.37.

τέτᾰρος, ὁ, *pheasant*, Ptol.Euerg.2 J.; cf. τατύρας.

τετάρπετο, -πόμενος, -πώμεσθα, v. τέρπω.

τεταρταΐζω, *have a quartan fever*, Apollon.*Mir*.30, Dsc.2.34, Gal.14.277; αἱ -ίζουσαι περίοδοι Ph.1.427.

τεταρταϊκός, ή, όν, *of a quartan fever*, περίοδος Alex.Trall.*Febr*.6; sc. πυρετός, Dsc.*Eup*.2.20; of persons, Gal.13.66.

° **τεταρταῖος**, Aeol. **τετόρταιος** Theoc.30.2, α, ον, *on the fourth day*, τ. γενέσθαι to be *four days* dead, Hdt.2.89; ἀφικνεῖ-σθαι τεταρταίους Pl.*R*.616b.

2. τ. πυρετός *quartan* fever, Id.*Ti*.86a, πυρετοὶ τ. πολυχρόνιοι Hp.*Aër*.7; ῥῖγος *POxy*.1151.37 (v A.D.); so without πυρετός, Hp.*Aph*.2.25, *POxy*.1088.38 (i A.D.), etc.; πυρετῷ καὶ τεταρταίῳ *IG*3.1424; τ. πονεῖσθαι to have fits *every four days*, Hp.*Judic*.36; ἑπτὰ τεταρταίῳ μῆνας ἔκαμνε πυρί Call.*Aet*.3.1.17; λύτρα τεταρταίοιο δυσαλγέος οὕνεκα παῦσαν *Rev.Bibl*.14.295 (Lycia), personified as a god in Samos, *ZPE*3.149ff.

II. τεταρταίη, = ἡ τετάρτη, *the fourth day*, Arat.806.

2. *quartan fever*, Orph.*L*.635.

τεταρτεύς, έως, ὁ, a measure of capacity, *SIG*1027.12 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.), 1003.11 (Priene, ii B.C.).

τεταρτημοριαῖος, α, ον, *of* or *about a quarter* or *quadrant*, Ptol.*Alm*.13.1, Theo Sm.p.156 H., Procl.*Hyp*.2.6.

τεταρτημοριον, τό, *fourth part*, Hdt.2.180; esp. of an obolus, Arist.*Pol*.1323[a]31 (= Lat. *quadrans*, Plu.*Publ*.23); $^1/_4$ *of a* κοτύλη, Hp.*Int*.26.

2. in Music, *quarter-tone*, Cleonid.*Harm*.7, etc.; τεταρτημορίων διέσεων Euc.*Sect.Can*.p.202 H.

II. *quadrant*, Ptol.*Tetr*.33, Paul.Al.D.2. (Cf. ταρτημόριον.)

τεταρτημοριος, ον, = -μοριαῖος, *holding a* τετάρτη (τέταρτος III. 2a), λύχνοι *PMag.Leid.W*.1.9, 3.40.

τεταρτημορίς, ίδος, ἡ, *fourth part*, σπλάγχνων *SIG*1015.11, 1044.39 (both Halic., iv/iii B.C.).

τεταρτηρόν, τό, a measure of capacity, *PGot*.17.12, al. (vi/vii A.D.).

τεταρτήχωρον, τό, a measure of capactiy (cf. δίχωρον), *Sammelb*.4425 ii 5 (ii A.D.).

τεταρτικός, ή, όν, *in the fourth place*, -κοῦ ἀφετικοῦ ἀστέρος Vett.Val.159.4:—τὰ τεταρτικά dub.sens. in *PPetr*.3p.194 (iii B.C.).

τεταρτολογέω, *confiscate one-fourth* of a person's property, in Pass. of the person, *PGnom*.116, al. (ii A.D.), prob. in *POxy*.513.11 (ii A.D.): -ηθῶμεν, *quartemur*, *Gloss*.

° **τεταρτολογία**, ἡ, *payment of duty of one-fourth*, *PVindob*.G40822 (*BASP*23.74).

τεταρτομερίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *holder of a fourth share*, *PBaden*2.37 (ii B.C.), *PRyl*.261 (ii B.C.).

τεταρτομοιρία, ἡ, *fourth share*, *PFlor*.50.111 (iii A.D.), 325.8 (v A.D.): hence **-μοι- (ρίταις)** *POxy*.1910.24 (vi/vii A.D.).

τεταρτονεικοστή, ἡ, *tax of* $^1/_{24}$, *PHib*.1.95.7, 10 (iii B.C.).

τεταρτοπώλης, ου, ὁ, dub.sens. in *PTeb*.180 (i B.C.).

° **τέταρτος**, η, ον, Ep. also **τέτρᾰτος** (q.v.), Boeot. **πέτρᾰτος** (q.v.), *fourth*, Il.23.301, etc.; in the title of a legion, λεγεῶνος τετάρτης Σκυθικῆς *ICilicie*87 (ii A.D.).

II. τὸ τέταρτον as Adv., *the fourth time*, 5.438, etc.: without Art., *fourthly*, Pl.*Phdr*.266e: regul. Adv. -τως, *fourfold*, Id.*Ti*.86a.

2. (sc. μέρος) *a quarter*, D.S.1.50, *POxy*.1293.25 (ii A.D.).

3. coin, Πτολεμαϊκὰ τ. *Inscr.Délos*444 *B* 32, al. (ii B.C.); *quarter of a mina*, *SEG*31.1626; *of a stater*, *BE*1989.324 (Didyma, ii B.C.), cf. Hsch. τέταρτον ἥμισυ· τὸ τέταρτον ἡμιστάτηρον.

III. ἡ τετάρτη:

1. (sc. ἡμέρα) *the fourth day*, Hes.*Op*.800, X.*An*.4.8.21.

2. (sc. μοῖρα) *a liquid measure*, Hdt.6.57:—also, *a measure of weight*, λαβὼν χρυσοῦ τετάρτας ‹β´› *PMag.Leid.V*.6.24, cf. 6.22.

b. *a fourth part*, ἐπὶ τετάρταις ἐργάζονται τῶν καρπῶν Str.15.1.40.

3. *tax of* 25%, τ. ἐπὶ τοῖς καρποῖς App.*Mith*.83, cf. *SIG*4.8 (Cyzicus, vi B.C.); ὧν τετάρτη goods which pay a *tax of* 25%, *PCair.Zen*.12.59, 70, al. (iii B.C.); τ. σιτοποιῶν ib. 206.34 (iii B.C.).

IV. Τέταρτος, ὁ, a month in Locris, *GDI*1901.2, 2097.5 (Delph., ii B.C.). (Skt. *caturthās*, Lith. *ketvir~tas*, Lat. *quartus*, etc.: I.-E. *q^{u}eturto-* and *q^{u}ctu̥rto-*.)

° **τεταρτώνης**, ου, ὁ, *collector of the quarter-tax*, *Syria*22.263, 264 (Palmyra, ii A.D.).

τετάσθην, τέτᾰτο, v. τείνω.

τετάχᾰται, v. τάσσω.

τετεύχᾰται, τετεύχετον, v. τεύχω.

τετευχῆσθαι, (τεῦχος) Ep. pf. inf. Pass. without any pres. in use, *to be armed*, Od.22.104.

τετεχνημένως, Adv., (τεχνάω) *artificially*, *EM*123.19.

τετηρημένως, Adv., (τηρέω) *attentively, observantly*, Sch.A.R.1.296.

τετίημαι [ῐ], an Ep. perf. with no pres. in use, *to be sorrowful*, τετίησθον Il.8.447; elsewh. Hom. always uses part., in the phrase τετιημένος, τετιημένη ἦτορ, Il.11.556, Od.4.804, al., cf. Hes.*Th*.163.—We also find the Act. pf. part. τετῐηώς (in same sense) mostly in the phrase τετιηότι θυμῷ, with *sorrowing* heart, Il.11.555, 17.664, 24.283; also ἷζον τετιηότες 9.13; δὴν δ' ἄνεῳ ἦσαν τετιηότες they were long silent *from grief*, ib. 30, 695. (Perh. cogn. with Lat. *quies*.)

τέτλᾰ, shortd. for τέτλαθι, v.l. for τέττα in Il.4.412, Arat.ap.Hellad.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.531 B.

τέτλᾰθι, τετλαίην, τετλάμεν, τετλάμεναι, τετληώς, v. ** τλάω.

τετμηώς, Ep. pf. part. of τέμνω (with pass. sense), A.R.4.156; late Ep. aor. Pass. ἐτέτμετο *was cut*, ἅλμη .. ὑπὸ τρόπιν ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα Orph.*A*.364.

° **τέτμον** and **ἔτετμον**, Ep. aor. without any pres. in use, used by Hom. in indic. both with and without augm.:—*overtake, reach, find*, ἔνθ' ὅ γε Νέστορ' ἔτετμε Il.4.293, cf. 6.515, Od.3.256, al.; ὃν .. γῆρας ἔτετμεν 1.218; οὐκ ἔνδον ἀμύμονα τέτμεν ἄκοιτιν Il.6.374, cf. Od.5.58; ὄφρ' ἔτι .. μητέρα τέτμῃς 15.15; 3 pl. τέτμον A.R.3.1275; opt. τέτμοι Call.*Del*.159, τέτμοιμεν Theoc.25.61.

2. c. gen., *partake of, have allotted one*, ὃς δέ κε τέτμῃ ἀταρτηροῖο γενέθλης Hes.*Th*.610.

τετολμηκότως, Adv., (τολμάω) *boldly*, Plb.1.23.5, 9.4.2.

τέτορες, οἱ, αἱ, τέτορα, τά, Dor. for τέσσαρες (q.v.).

τέτορθαι, v. τείρω.

τετόρταιος, v. τεταρταῖος.

τετρᾰ, Boeot. **πετρᾰ-,** Thess. **πετρο-** (qq.v.), *four*, in compd. words (I.-E. *qu̯etu̥r-*.)

τετράαχμον, v. τετράδραχμον.

τετρᾰβάμων [βᾱ], ον, gen. ονος, (βῆμα) *four-footed*, ἵπποι E.*El*.476; τ. ἀπήνα, = τέθριππον, Id.*Tr*.517; τ. χαλαί the hoofs *of horses*, Id.*Ph*.808, cf. 792 (dub.); τετραβάμοσι γυίοις in the shape *of a quadruped*, Id.*Hel*.376. (Dor.; the Att.-Ion. τετραβήμων is not found: used by E. only in lyr.)

τετρᾰβᾰρής, ές, *four times as heavy*, Alc.153, in poet. gen. pl. τετραβαρήων.

τετρᾰβιβλος, ον, *consisting of four books*, πραγματεία Gal.7.311; title of work by Ptolemy.

τετρᾰβόειος, ον, *of four bull-hides*, Call.*Dian*.53, Q.S.6.547.

° **τετρᾰβόλος**, ον, *shedding the teeth a fourth time*, ὄνοι θήλειαι τετραβόλοι *PSI*79.10 (iii A.D.).

τετρᾰβρᾰχυς, εος, ὁ, a metrical *foot consisting of four short syllables*, = προκελευσματικός, Sch.Ar.*Av*.238.

τετρᾰβυρσος, ον, *of four hides*, Sch.Lips.Il.15.479 (ed. Bekker).

τετράγγουρον, τό, *large cucumber*, Suid. s.v. σικυῖα.

τετρᾰγενής, ές, dub.l. in Orph.*Fr*.55 (epith. of ὕλη).

τετρᾰγηρυς, υ, *four-toned*, of the tetrachord, ἀοιδά Terp.5.

° **τετράγκαθος**, ὁ, *gum tragacanth*, Anon.Alch.331.9.

τετράγκων· ὄργανον πολεμικόν, Hsch.

τετράγλώχῖς, ῖνος, ὁ, ἡ, *with four angles, square*, καὶ σὺ -γλώχιν .. Μαιάδος Ἑρμᾶ *AP*6.334 (Leon.).

τετράγνᾰθος, ον, *with four jaws*, φαλάγγια Str.16.4.12, cf. Agatharch.59, Ael.*NA*17.40.

τετράγονία, ἡ, *a fourth generation*, Aristid.*Or*.38(7).5; εὐγενεῖς ἐκ -γονίας Lib.*Or*.42.22.

τετράγράμμᾰτος, ον, *of four letters*: τὸ τ. *the word of four letters*, i.e. the sacred Hebr. name YHWH (i.e. *Yahweh*), Ph.2.152, *Gloss*.

τετράγραμμιαῖος, ον, (γράμμα II. 5) *weighing four scruple*, of gold coins, *BGU*316.16 (iv A.D.), *PFlor*.95.10 (iv A.D.).

° **τετράγραμμος**, ον, perh. = τετράγωνος, ὑποβώμιον *Inscr. gr. et lat. de la Syrie* i 153 (Cyrrhus).

2. = τετραγραμμιαῖος, Hsch. s.v. στατήρ.

τετράγῠος, ον, *containing four* γύαι *of land*, μέγας ὄρχατος .. τ. Od.7.113; νειὸς τ. Call.*Dian*.176 (v.l. τετρόγ- in *PAmh*.2.20^{v}.3), A.R.3.412, 1344.

2. neut. as Subst., *a measure of land, as much as a man can plough in a day*, Od.18.374; also τ. αὖλαξ Orph.*A*.871.

τετρᾰγωνέω, Astrol., *to be in quartile aspect with* another, ὁ Ἄρης τετραγωνήσει τὸν Δία Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.24.

τετρᾰγωνία, ἡ, *square-berry*, *Euonymus latifolius*, so called from its *square* fruit, Thphr.*HP*3.4.2, 6.

τετρᾰγωνιαῖος, α, ον, = τετράγωνος, *Gp*.2.2.4.

τετρᾰγωνίας, ου, ὁ, *square-faced* or *square-built*, of a person, *PPetr*.3p.23 (iii B.C.), prob. ib. p.16 (iii B.C.), and in *Arch.Pap*.3.513 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.613 (iii B.C.).

τετρᾰγωνίζω, *make square, square*, of lines or numbers, Pl.*R*.527a, Arist.*Metaph*.996^{b}21; ὅσαι γραμμαὶ τὸν ἰσόπλευρον .. ἀριθμὸν τετραγωνίζουσι all lines which *form* an equilateral number *as their square*, Pl.*Tht*.148a; τ. τὸν κύκλον *square* the circle, Arist.*SE*171^{b}16:—Pass., Id.*APr*.69^{a}31.

2. Astrol., *to be in quartile aspect*, Ptol.*Tetr*.34.

° **τετρᾰγωνικός**, ή, όν, *of a square, square*, Hero *Dioptr*.28 (p.280 line 2), Iamb.*in Nic*.p.59 P., al., Procl.*Hyp*.3.6, Simp.*in Ph*.59.19. Adv. -κῶς Iamb.*in Nic*.p.27 P.

° **τετρᾰγώνιον**, τό, *square object*, *CPR*8.66.1 (vi A.D.); perh. *a square container* (or ?*square coin*), Just.*Nov*.105.2.1, 3.

° **τετρᾰγώνιος**, ον, = τετράγωνος, I 1, *CPR*8.66.8 (vi A.D.) and I 4, Ptol.*Tetr*.115.

τετρᾰγώνισμα, ατος, τό, *rectangle*, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.25.3, 45.26.3.

τετρᾰγωνισμός, ὁ, *squaring, quadrature*, Arist.*de An*.413^{a}17; of the circle, Id.*Cat*.7^{b}31, *SE*171^{b}15; ἐν τ. τὰ αὑτοῦ ἔχει in the *form of a square plot* of land, *PEnteux*.66.6 (iii B.C.).

° **τετρᾰγωνῖτης**, ου, epith. of Hermes, cf. τετράγωνος, *PASA*3.342 *D* 66 (Pisidia).

τετρᾰγωνοειδής, ές, *square-shaped*, of military formatins, Eust.892.12, *EM*674.47. Adv. -ειδῶς Eust.469.9.

τετρᾰγωνοπρόσωπος, ον, *square-faced*, of certain animals, Hdt.4.109.

° **τετράγωνος** [ᾰ], ον, *with four angles*, but usu. *square*, Hdt.1.178, 181, 2.124, Hp.*Fract*.13; δοκοὶ τ. *squared*, Th.4.112; ξύλα τ. *IG*1^{2}.313.101, 4^{2}(1).108.162, al. (Epid., iv/iii B.C.); τ. ἐργασία, of the Hermes-statues, Th.6.27; πρόσωπον -ότερον Arist.*Phgn*.809^{b}16; κύκλος τετράγωνος ταῖς ἐπιφανείαις a ring *with four surfaces*, the breadth of the outer and inner equal to the depth of the two sides, Ptol.*Alm*.5.1 (with the commentary of Procl.*Hyp*.6.3).

2. τὸ τ. *a square*, Pl.*R*.510d, and freq. in Geom., but sts. of any *quadrilateral*, Arist.*Metaph*.1054^{b}2, cf. *Deff*.100, Procl.*in Euc*.p.166 F.

b. in Tactics, *a body of men drawn up in square*, X.*Lac*.12.1; τ. τάξις Th.4.125.

c. cubic measure of wood, prob. a cubic ξύλον (v. ξύλον V) *PBremen*15.12 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.669.21 (iii A.D.); so prob. τὴν ὄργυαν τὴν τετράγωνον *Inscr.Délos*290.167 (iii B.C.).

3. τ. ἀριθμός a *square* number, i.e. a number *made up of two equal factors*, Pl.*Tht*.147e, Phld.*Sign*.1, 15.

4. *in quartile aspect*, Gem.2.16, Max.446, Procl.*Hyp*.1.16.

II. metaph., *square*, i.e. *perfect as a square*, χερσί τε καὶ ποσὶ καὶ νόῳ τετράγωνος τετυγμένος Simon.5.2; τὸν ἀγαθὸν ἄνδρα φάναι τετράγωνον Arist.*Rh*.1411^{b}27, cf. *EN*1100^{b}21.

III. ἱμάτιον τ., of the χλαῖνα *which hung square*, while the χλαμύς took a circular form, Id.*Fr*.500; contrasted with the ἡμικύκλιον formed by the Roman toga, Posidon.36 J., App.*BC*5.11.

2. οἱ ἔμποροι καὶ οἱ τὴν τ. ἐργαζόμενοι perh. *those who trade in the* ἀγορὰ τετράγωνος, Durrbach *Choix d'inscrr. de Délos*138.

IV. Adv. -νως Philostr.*VA*7.42.

V. epith. of Hermes, Babr.48.1, *PMag*.5.401, 7.669, *TAM*3(1).34 *D* 71 (Pisidia).

τετράγωνότης, ητος, ἡ, *rectangular shape*, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.25.3.

τετράγωνώδης, ες, = τετραγωνοειδής, v.l. in Sch.D.T.p.18 H.

τετράγωνῳδία, ἡ, etym. of τραγῳδία, ibid.

τετρᾰδακτῠλιαῖος, α, ον, *four fingers long* or *broad*, Dsc.1.68, S.E.*M*.10.156.

τετρᾰδακτῠλος, ον, *four-toed*, πόδες Arist.*PA*688^{a}5; of birds, Id.*HA*504^{a}9.

2. *four fingers long, broad*, etc., Hp.*Art*.7, *PLond*.3.1177.236 (ii A.D.); δόχμη τὸ τ. Ael.Dion.*Fr*.136.

τετρᾰδαρχέομαι, *to be governed in tetrarchies*, Hermog.*Id*.1.10.

τετρᾰδαρχία, ἡ, = τετραρχία, App.*Syr*.50, f.l. in D.9.26.

τετράδειον [ᾰ], τό, *square*, ἐν τῷ τετραδείῳ τῆς πόλεος *Supp.Epigr*.7.135.18 (Palmyra, ii A.D.). (Choerob. in *An.Ox*.2.269 distinguishes τετράδειον (sine expl.) from τετράδιον the ὑποκοριστικόν.)

τετράδερμα, ατος, τό, *leather mattress, ground sheet* (cf. *CR*47.211), *POxy*.1294.4 (ii/iii A.D.), *Dura*^{4}155 (iii A.D.), restored in *PSI*6.678 (iii B.C.); **τε‹τ›ράδερμον,** = *segestrum*, *Gloss*.

° **τετραδία**, ἡ, dub.sens., κοιμητήριον Σεργίου μικροῦ τετραδίας Ἰάννου νέου *IG*3.3486.

τετρᾰδικός, ή, όν, *consisting of four*, ἀριθμός Syrian.*in Metaph*.145.38; περίοδος Gal.17(1).247; ἐπιπλοκὴ ἑξάσημος τετραδική expld. in Sch.Heph.p.257 C. Adv. -κῶς, ἀριθμοῦνται Steph.*in Hp*.1.198 D.

τετρᾰδιον, τό, a *guard* of soldiers (normally consisting of four men), Ph.2.533, Act.Ap.12.4.

II. *quaternion* of parchment, *POxy*.2156.10 (iv/v A.D.), Tz.*H*.9.290; cf. τετράδειον.

τετρᾰδιος, πυρετός, *quartan* fever, *BGU*956 (iii A.D.).

τετρᾰδίσκιον, τό, *small quaternion*, Tz.*H*.9.283.

° **τετρᾰδισταί**, οἱ, members of a θίασος who met for celebration on the fourth day of the month, Alex.260.1 K.-A., Ath.14.659d (Men.*Kol*.*fr*.1 S.)

II. *men born to a life of toil*, like Heracles, who was born *on the fourth of the month* (τετράς 1. 2a, q.v.), *AB*309, *EM*754.15, Suid.

τετραδραχμιαῖος, ον, *of* 4 *drachmas per mina per month*, τόκος *IG*5(1).1146.36 (Gythium, i B.C.).

° **τετράδραχμος**, ον, *worth four drachmas*, Arist.*Oec*.1347ᵃ33.

II. τετράδραχμον, τό, *coin of four drachmas, tetradrachm*, *IG*1².280.91, Pl.*Ax*.366c, Plu.*Sull*.25, etc.: later **τετράαχμον,** *IG*11(2).219 *B* 55, 287 *B* 54 (Delos, iii B.C.); also **τετρᾶχμον** (on the accent, v. *EM*754.40), Zeno *Stoic*.1.23 (v.l.), *IG*2².1534.252, 7.303.79 (Oropus), 3498.62 (ibid.), 11(2).203 *B* 40 (Delos, iii B.C.), 287 *B* 47 (ibid.), *Inscr.Délos*298 *A* 35 (iii B.C.), *SIG*729.3 (Delph., i B.C.), Phld.*Ir*.p.37 W.

τετράδῠμος [ᾰ], ον, *fourfold*, Opp.*C*.2.181; τ. τίκτειν to bear *four at a birth*, Str.15.1.22. (Cf. δίδυμος, τρίδυμος, ἑπτάδυμος.)

τετράδων, ὁ, prob. = τετράων, Alc.154.

° **τετράδωρος** [ᾰ], ον, (δῶρον II) *four palms long*, Anon.ap.Plin.*HN*35.171, = Vitr.2.3.3; Call.*fr*.196.27 Pf.

τετράεδρος, ον, *having four faces*, πυραμίδες Iamb.*in Nic*.p.93 P.: Subst. -εδρον, τό, *Deff*.99, Papp.352.12, *Theol.Ar*.24.

τετράειδος, ον, *compound of four ingredients* (εἴδη), Aët.8.61, Phlp.*in GC*269.34; written **τετράϊδον** in Cyran22: cf. ἑξάειδος, ἑπτάειδος, τρίειδος.

τετράέλικτος, ον, = *four times coiled round*, ὄφις *AP*7.210 (Antip.); τετραέλικτον ἕλμαν, ἤγουν τρικυμίαν, Hsch.

τετράελίκωπες· τέσσαρας ὀφθαλμοὺς ἔχουσαι ναῦς, Id.

τετράέλιξ, ῐκος, ὁ, ἡ, *four times wound round*: τετραέλιξ, ἡ, a plant of the thistle kind, Id.; τετράλιξ in codd. of Thphr.*HP*6.4.4.

τετράένης, ες, *of four years, four years old*, Theoc.7.147: also **-ενος,** ον, Call.*Fr*.13ᵃ.

τετράεντον, τό, *the four points of the compass*, ἐκ τετραέντου κυκλόθεν *PMasp*.151.114 (vi A.D.).

τετράεξηκοστόν, τό, *sixty-fourth part*, *PCornell*20.15 (iv A.D.).

τετράερμῆς, ὁ, *four-sided herm*, ib. 33.6 (iii A.D.).

τετράετα [ᾱ], τά, (ἀετός IV) a form of vaulting, consisting of four triangular surfaces, *Arch.Anz*.19.8 (*Milet*).

τετραέτ[ει]α, ἡ, v. τετραετία.

τετρᾰετηρία, ἡ, *term of four years*, *Gloss*.

° **τετρᾰετηρικός**, ή, όν, *of a* τετραετηρίς, Jul.*Or*.4.155b; *TAM*2(1).307.6.

° **τετρᾰετηρίς** (sc. ἑορτή), ίδος, ἡ, *a quadrennial festival*, *MAMA*8.506, 519 (Aphrodisias); cf. πετροετηρίς, *SEG*35.1415 (Pamphylia, ii/iii A.D.).

II. *period of four years*, Eudox.*Ars*3.31, Vett.Val.189.2, Horap.1.5, Censorin.*Nat*.18 (*tetraheterida* codd. DV).

τετρᾰετηρος, ον, = sq., Hsch.

° **τετρᾰετής**, ές or **τετρᾰέτης,** ες, *four years old*, ἐπεὰν τ. γένηται (sc. τὰ παιδία) Hdt.4.187; τ. ἦθος ψυχῆς Pl.*Lg*.793e; Men.*Sic*.355 S., Call.*Cer*.58, τ. δαμάλην *Suppl.Hell*.396.2 (Dorieus), *AP*6.155 (Theodorid.), 6.356 (Pancrat.)

II. *of four years*, χρόνος Hdt.1.199, D.H.3.69; διάστημα Plb.9.1.1; [τ]ε̣[τ]ραετῆ .. ἁλκί̣α̣[ν] *CEG*691.2 (Rhodes, iv B.C.).

τετρᾰετία, ἡ, *term of four years*, Thphr.*CP*3.7.7, Plu.*Pomp*.55, *IG*2².333*c*17 (iv B.C.), 9(1).12.10 (Ambryssus, iii A.D., where τετραετ[εί]α̣).

τετρᾰετικός, ή, όν, epith. of βδέλλα II in *Edict.Diocl*.32.55 (perh. an error for περατικός, cf. Plin.*HN*12.35).

τετράζευκτος, ον, gloss on τέτρωρον, Eust.573.27.

τετράζῠγής, ές, = sq., ὄχοι Trag. (Satyr.) *Oxy*.1083*Fr*.13.

τετράζῠγος, ον, *four-yoked*, ὄχοι E.*Hel*.1039.

2. generally, *fourfold*, ὀμφή Nonn.*D*.12.107.

τετράζυξ, ῠγος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., ib. 7.6, 12.169.

τετράζω, *cackle like the* τέτραξ, on laying an egg, Alex.Mynd.ap.Ath.9.398d.

II. (τετράς) *observe a four-day cycle*, Philostr.*Gym*.47.

τετρᾰ ήμερος, ον, *of* or *lasting four days*, κατὰ τετραήμερον in *four days*, Arist.*HA*553ᵃ10; cf. τετρήμερος Men.*Sic*.355 S., Call.*Cer*.58, τ. δαμάλην *Suppl.Hell*.396.2 (Dorieus), *AP*6.155 (Theodorid.), 6.356 (Pancrat.).

τετρᾰ θέλυμνος, ον, (θέλυμνον) *of four layers*, σάκος τ. a shield *of four ox-hides*, Il.15.479 = Od.22.122.

τετρᾰ θῠρος, ον, *with four doors* or *openings*, Arist.*HA*628ᵃ13, Callix.1; κιβωτός prob. l. in *IG*1².330.2.

τετραΐζω, *suffer from quartan fever*, Cyran.45.

τετραίνω, (pres. in compd. συν- A.*Ch*.451 (lyr.), Hdt.2.11); fut. τετρᾰνῶ Kourouniotes Ἐλευσινιακά i 190 (iv B.C.); Ion. fut. τετρᾰνέω (δια-) Hdt.3.12: Ep. aor. τέτρηνα, the only tense used by Hom.; Att. inf. τετρᾶναι *IG*1².372 *E* 8, 2².1678*a A*5; part. ἐν-τετράνας ib. 1665.18, 1672.176:—Med., aor. ἐτετρηνάμην Gal.*UP*15.6, (δι-) Ar.*Th*.18:—Pass., aor. ἐτετράνθην Lyc.781, *AP* (v. infr.). Other tenses are formed from stem τρη- (never τρᾱ-), fut. τρήσω Lyc.665: aor. ἔτρησα Hp.*Morb*.2.28, LXX4Ki.12.9, *IG*7.3073.71 (Lebad., ii B.C.), etc., (συν-) Pl.*Ti*.91a, etc.:—Med., aor. ἐτρησάμην (δι-) Gal.4.708:—Pass., aor. ἐτρήθην *Gp*.5.33.7, (ἀν-) Trypho ap.Ath.4.182e: pf. τέτρημαι (v. infr.): plpf. 3 pl. τετρήατο Emp.84.9. A pres. **τιτραίνω** occurs in Thphr.*HP*5.4.5 (Pass.), with an aor. ἐτίτρᾱνα ib. 2.7.6, 5.4.5: 3 pl. impf. Pass. τετρήνοντο in Call.*Dian*.244 is f.l. for τετρήναντο or τετραίνοντο, and τετρήνεται in Hp.*Nat.Puer*.17 f.l. for τετραίν-. The pres. **τιτράω** first in Pass. τιτρᾶται *Spir*.2.35, Dsc.5.75, Hsch.; 2 sg. pres. imper. Act. τίτρα *PHolm*.4.40: the pres. **τίτρημι** first in 3 sg. pres. κατα-τίτρησι Gal.13.937; pres. part. nom. sg. fem. τιτρᾶσα Id.*UP*16.6; nom. pl. δια-τιτράντες D.C.69.12. The compds. with διά and σύν are more used than the simple Verb; cf. also those with κατά, ἀνά, ἐν, and ἐκ:—*bore through, pierce, perforate*, ποδῶν τέτρηνε τένοντε Il.22.396; τέτρηνα δὲ πάντα τερέτρῳ Od.23.198, cf. 5.247:—Pass., πυκιναῖς τέτρηνται ἄλοξιν Emp.100.3; λίθος τετρημένος Hdt.2.96; ὁ οὐρανὸς τέτρηται *has holes in it*, Id.4.158; τέτρηται δικτύου πλέον (Ahrens for τέτρωται) A.*Ag*.868; τέτρηνται, of the urinary passage, v.l. in Hp.*Aër*.9; ὥσπερ κόσκινον τέτρηται Ar.*Fr*.480; ὁ τετρημένος πίθος, v. πίθος I. 2; [χάσμα] δι᾽ ὅλης τῆς γῆς τετρημένον Pl.*Phd*.112a; κοιλίαι εἰς τὸν πλεύμονα τετρ. Arist.*HA*496ᵃ22; τετρανθεὶς αὐλός *AP*6.296 (Leon.). (Cf. τέρετρον, τερηδών.)

τετραῖον· ὀρνιθάριόν τι, Λάκωνες, Hsch.

τετράϊππον [ᾰ], τό, written *tetraipon*, = *quadriga* (i.e. τέθριππον), *Gloss*.; cf. τέτραλον.

τετράΐστορον, τό, *group of four* ἱστορίαι, Tz.*H*.2.868.

τετρᾰκαιδεκάεδρον [κᾰ], τό, *solid with fourteen faces*, Papp.ap.Archim. ii p.538 H.

τετρᾰκαιδεκαέτης, ες, *of fourteen years*, D.H.6.21 (v.l. τετρακαιδεκέτης).

II. fem. **τετρᾰκαιδεκέτις,** ιδος, *fourteen years old*, κόρη Isoc.19.22.

τετρᾰκαιδεκάπεδος, ον, *fourteen feet long*, ξύλα *IG*4^2(1).109 ii 139 (Epid., iii B.C.).

τετρᾰκαιδέκᾰτος, ον, *fourteenth*, v.l. in Il.10.561 (ap.Sch.A.), Tz.*H*.6.260.

τετρᾰκαιδέκέτης, v. τετρακαιδεκαέτης.

° **τετρᾰκαιεικοστός**, ή, όν, *twenty-fourth*, -όν, τό, *twenty-fourth part*, *PFay*.82.12 (ii A.D.), *Ostr. Bodl*. ii 55 (ii A.D.): fem. -εικοστή, ἡ, name of a tax, *PHib*.1.80 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.36.9 (ii B.C.), etc., *SB*10359.4 (A.D.).

° **τετρᾰκαιεξηκοστόν**, τό, *sixty-fourth part*, *BGU*234.12, 17 (ii A.D.) *PCornell*20.113 (iv A.D.).

τετρᾰκάμᾰρος [κᾰ], ον, *with four vaults*, *Stereom*.2.1.

τετρακάτιοι, v. τετρακόσιοι.

° **τετρᾰκεράτιον**, τό, name of a tax, cf. δικεράτιον, *REG*70.120 (Palestine, vi/vii A.D.).

τετρᾰκέρᾶτος, ον, *four-horned*, Orph.*Fr*.77.

τετρᾰκερως, ων, = foreg., ἔλαφος *App.Anth*.1.95; ὄϊς Opp.*C*.2.378.

τετρᾰκέφᾰλος, ον, *four-headed*, Epigr.ap.Eust.1353.8, Phleg.36.20 J., Lyd.*Mens*.3.8, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.1081 [with penult. long, as if -κέφαλλος, Epigr. l.c., cf. κυνοκέφαλος].

τετρᾰκίνη, ἡ, = θρίδαξ, Hippon135.

τετρᾰκῑόνιον, τό, *shrine with four pillars*, Paus.Dam.p.158 D.

° **τετράκις** [ᾰ], Adv. *four times*, Od.5.306, Hdt.2.142, *IG*1^2.606, Ar.*Pl*.851, etc.:—post-Hom. also **τετράκι,** *IG*4.561.5 (Argos), Pi.*N*.7.104 (prob.), Call.*Epigr*.53.2, w. ref. to the repetition of a name through four generations *MAMA*4.157 (Apollonia); and **τετράκιν,** *IG*5(1).213.9 (Sparta, v B.C.), *SEG*34.1302 (Pamphylia), al.

τετρᾰκισεπίπεμπτος (sc. λόγος), ὁ, *superquintipartient*, Nicom.*Ar*.1.23.

τετρᾰκισεφέβδομος (sc. λόγος), ὁ, *ratio of* 11: 7, ibid.

τετρᾰκισμύριοι [ῡ], αι, α, *four time ten thousand, forty thousand*, X.*Cyr*.2.1.5, Arist.*Mu*.393^{b}20.

τετρᾰκισχίλιοι [ῑλ], αι, α, *four thousand*, Hdt.2.9, al.; by tmesis, τετράκις γὰρ χίλιοι Th.6.31: Lacon. **τετρᾰκινχήλιοι** *IG*5(1).1 (Sparta, v B.C.); Cyrenaic **τετρᾰκιχήλιοι** *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1925(5).25; Boeot. **πετρᾰκισχείλιη** (fem., q.v.).

τετρᾰκίων [ῑ], ον, gen. ονος, *with four pillars*, Orph.Εὐχή39.

τετρᾰκλαστος, ον, *broken fourfold, in four*, Procl.ad Hes.*Op*.440.

τετρᾰκληρος, ον, f.l. for τετράπλευρος (cf. *CQ*17.54) in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).223.

τετρᾰκλῖνος, ον, *with four seats* or *couches*, ἅμαξα Luc.*Tox*.46; οἶκοι Ath.2.47f; σκηνή *PSI*5.533.3 (iii B.C.).

τετρᾰκνημος, ον, *four-spoked*, Pherecyd.51(b) J.; Dor. **-κνᾱμος,** δεσμός, of Ixion's wheel, Pi.*P*.2.40; ἴυγξ the wryneck *tied on the four-spoked wheel*, ib. 4.214.

τετρᾰικόλουρος, ον, *quadruply truncated*, Nicom.*Ar*.2.14, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.97 P.

τετρᾰκοντα (-ϟοντα), v. τεσσαράκοντα.

° **τετρᾰκοντόγδοος**, ον, *forty-eighth*, *SB*9760.4 (vii A.D.).

τετρᾰκόρη, ἡ, a name of Persephone (Κόρη), *Epigr.Gr*.406.11 (Iconium).

τετρᾰκόρυμβος, ον, *thick-clustering*, κισσός *AP*7.23 (Antip. Sid.).

τετρᾰκόρωνος, ον, *four times a crow's age*, Hes.*Fr*.171.2.

° **τετρᾰκόσιοι**, αι, α, Dor. **-κάτιοι** τζετρακάτιαι *IG*5(2).159.10, (Tegea, v B.C., engraved by Arcadian), [κᾰ] *Tab.Heracl*.1.52, etc.; poet. (once) **τετρηκόσιοι** *AP*11.67 (Myrin.):—*four hundred*, Hdt.1.178, etc.: in sg., τ. ἀσπίς X.*An*.1.7.10.

II. οἱ τ., at Athens,

1. the oligarchy established in 411 B.C., Th.8.69, Lys.30.7, Decr.ap.And.1.78, etc.

2. a more ancient Council, Ael.*VH*5.13.

τετρᾰκόσιοστός, ή, όν, *four hundredth*, ἔτος Din.1.73, LXX3Ki.6.1.

II. τετρακοσιοστή, ἡ, tax of $^1/_{400}$, *PCair.Zen*.12.78 (iii B.C., spelt -αστή).

τετρᾰκοστά, τά, *celebration of the fortieth day after birth*, *PFay*.113.14 (i/ii A.D.); but τετρακοστός, ή, όν, = τετρακοσιοστός, Tz.*H*.13.99.

τετρᾰκότῠλος, ον, *holding four* κοτύλαι, κύλιξ Hp.*Int*.28, Theophil.2, cf. Alex.176, *PSI*5.535.7 (iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*1429 *B* i 54 (ii B.C.), 1432 *Ab* ii 28 (ii B.C.):—also **-ιαῖος,** α, ον, πλῆθος S.E.*P*.3.94.

° **τετρακτύς**, ύος, ἡ, (τετράς) Pythagorean name for *the sum of the first four numbers*, i.e.10 (= 1 + 2 + 3 + 4), ναὶ μὰ τὸν ἁμετέρᾳ ψυχᾷ παραδόντα τετρακτύν, παγὰν ἀενάου φύσεως *Carm.Aur*.48, cf. S.E.*M*.7.94, Theo Sm.p.94 H., Hierocl.*in CA*20 p.465 M.

II. *the four terms* (6:8:9:12) *of the proportion corresponding to the chief musical intervals*, Nicom.*Exc*.7.10; also *their sum* + 1 (= 36), ibid.; *the sum of the first* 8 *numbers*, Plu.2.381f.

τετράκυκλος [ᾰ], ον, *four-wheeled*, ἕλκον τ. ἀπήνην Il.24.324; ἅμαξαι ἐσθλαὶ τετράκυκλοι Od.9.242, cf. Hdt.1.188, 2.63, Hp.*Aër*.18: as Subst., *four-wheeled wagon*, τροχοὶ τετρακύκλου *IG*1^2.313.116. [ᾱ only in Od. l.c., where Bentley conjectured τεσσαράκυκλοι.]

τετράκῡμία, ἡ, *quadruple wave*, produced by four winds, Eust.1537.33.

τετράκωλος, ον, *with four limbs*, μηχανή *Rev.Phil*.44.251 (Didyma, ii B.C.).

2. *in four sections*, [σύριγγες] Nicom.*Harm*.10.

3. *of four members*, περίοδος Sch.D.2.3; τετράκωλον, = *quadrimembris sententia*, *Gloss*.

° **τετράκωμία**, ἡ, *a union of four villages*, Str.9.2.14;, *INikaia*726 (A.D. 288/9).

τετράκωμος, ὁ, *a triumphal song and dance* sacred to Heracles and also called τέσσαρες κῶμοι, Trypho ap.Ath.14.618c, Hsch.; ὁ δὲ τ., τὸ τῆς ὀρχήσεως εἶδος, οὐκ οἶδα εἴ τι προσῆκον ἦν τοῖς Ἀθήνησι τ., οἳ ἦσαν Πειραιεῖς Φαληρεῖς Ξυπεταίονες Θυμοιτάδαι (leg. Θυμαιτ-, cf. *IG*2^2.1598, 3102) Poll.4.105; τοῦ τετρακώμου Ἡρακλείου, ἐν ᾧ τοὺς γυμνικοὺς ἀγῶνας ἐτίθεσαν τοῖς Παναθηναίοις St.Byz. s.v. Ἐχελίδαι.

τετράλασσον, dub.sens. (of flax) in *Edict.Diocl*.28.61; τετράλασον (sic) λέντιν *PSI*8.971.17 (iii/iv A.D.); cf. δίλασσον.

τετράλῐνον, τό, prob. *a four-fold lace* or *string*, *Gloss*.

τετράλιξ, v. τετραέλιξ.

° **τετράλῑτρος**, ον, of a ξέστης, *containing four* λῖτραι, *SB*9751.2 (vii A.D.).

τετράλογία, ἡ, (λόγος) *a group of four* Platonic *dialogues*, Thrasyll.ap.D.L.3.57, cf. 9.45.

II. *a group* or *series of four dramas*, three Tragedies and one Satyric play (or sts. four Tragedies), Arist.*Fr*.619, D.L.3.56.

τέτραλον (post τετρυχωμένος)· τετράϊππον, Hsch.

° **τετρᾰμαίνω**, = τρέμω, Archil.23.9 W., Hp.*Mul*.2.171, Ar.*Nu*.294, 374, Xenarch.4.19 (prob.), Hp.ap.Gal.9.146 cod. opt. (cf. *Eranos*17.99), Hsch.; τετρεμαίνω (q.v.) is v.l. in Ar. ll.cc., Gal. l.c.

τετρᾰμερής, ές, *quadripartite*, Arist.*Fr*.47, LXX2Ma.8.21, S.E.*P*.1.23, Sor.*Fasc*.40. Adv. -ρῶς Sm.Ez.1.8, Eust.1572.24: hence **-μέρεια,** ἡ, = sq., Tz.*H*.3.341.

τετρᾰμερία, -ἡ, *formation in four divisions*, -ίᾳ πορεύεσθαι Ascl.*Tact*.11.6.

τετρᾰμέτρητος, ον, *containing four* μετρηταί, Callix.2.

τετρᾰμετρος, ον, *consisting of four metres*, i.e., in iambic and trochaic verse, *consisting of four double feet* or *syzygies*: τὸ τετράμετρον is generally *the trochaic tetrameter*, Ar.*Nu*.642, 645, X.*Smp*.6.3, Arist.*Rh*.1404^{a}31, 1409^{a}1, *Po*.1459^{b}37: also *the anapaestic tetrameter*, called τὸ Ἀριστοφάνειον (as in *Nu*.957 sq.), D.H.*Comp*.25; cf. τρίμετρος.

2. γωνίαι τ. *square*, i.e. *right*, angles, Callix.2 (dub.l.).

° **τετρᾰμηνιαῖος**, α, ον, = sq., σπονδαί D.S.11.80; of the foetus, Gal.14.154;, *SEG*32.1554 (Arabia, vi A.D.); τ. βρέβια lists of supplies *for four months*, *Cod.Just*.1.42.2.

° **τετρᾰμηνιακός**, ή, όν, neut. pl. subst., *supplies for four months*, *SEG*9.356.82 (Ptolemais in Cyrenaica, vi A.D.).

τετρᾰμήνιος, ον, *lasting four months*, γυμνασιαρχία *POxy*.1418.18 (iii A.D.).

° **τετρᾰμηνος**, ον, (μήν) *of four months, lasting four months*, σπονδαί Th.5.63; τετράμηνοι ὀχεύουσι *at four months old*, Arist.*HA*545^{b}1; τετράμηνον *for a space of four months*, ib. 573^{a}13, cf. *PCair.Zen*.291, 498 (iii B.C.), etc.; ἡ πρώτη τ. *OStrassb*.178.2, *OHeid*.254 (both ii B.C.), *SIG*410.4 (Erythrae, iii B.C.); so τετράμηνα Hp.*Aph*.4.1: Boeot. πετράμεινος (q.v.).

τετρᾰμναῖος, α, ον, = sq., D.S.3.16.

τετρᾰμνους, ουν, (μνᾶ) *worth* or *weighing four minae*, Posidon.13 J.

τετρᾰμοιρία, ἡ, *a fourfold portion*, X.*An*.7.2.36, 7.6.1.

τετρᾰμοιρος, ον, *fourfold*, τ. νυκτὸς φυλακή E.*Rh*.5 (anap.).

° **τετρᾰμορος**, ον, in neut. -μορον, τό, *a quarter*, κηροῖο Nic.*Th*.106, ταμίσοιο ib. 712; cf. Aglaïas25.

τετρᾰμορφος, ον, *four-shaped, fourfold*, ὧραι τ. the *four changing* seasons, E.*Fr*.943; of Janus, Lyd.*Mens*.4.1.

τέτρᾰμος, ὁ, = τρόμος, Hp.*Morb*.1.24 (cod. θ), Erot.; cf. τέτρομος.

τετράμῠρον [ᾰ], τό, *an ointment compounded of four ingredients*, Asclep.ap.Gal.13.1013.

τετράμφοδον, = *quadrivium*, *Gloss*.

τετράμφορος, ον, *holding four amphorae*, *Sardis*7(1).17 (abbrev.).

τετράνομον [ᾰ], τό, *coin of value of* 4 νόμοι (v. νόμος III), *Inscr.Délos*407.21, 442 *B* 215 (both ii B.C.), cf. p.348.

τετραντίας· τετράγωνος καὶ ἰσχυρός, Hsch.

τέτραξ, ᾰγος (so *Stud.Ital*.N.S.2.394 (Phalasarna, iv B.C., amulet)), and ᾰκος (dat. τέτρακι Ar.*Av*.884), ὁ, name of two kinds of *wild birds*,

1. ὁ μείζων, prob. *hazel-grouse* or *ryper*, Ath.9.398f, Eust.1205.27, Poet. Lat. *Min*.iiip.203 Baehrens; coupled with the peafowl by Ar.l.c.

2. a small bird, like the σπερμολόγος, Epich.45, 46, Alex.Mynd.ap.Ath.9.398c. (Cf. τέτριξ, τετράων, τετράδων, τατύρας, τέταρος, τετράζω; Skt. *tittir-is* or *-as* (the francolin or Indian partridge); Lith. *teterva* (black-cock); prob. onomatop.)

τετράξοος, ον, (ξέω) *split four times*, ἐλάται καὶ πεῦκαι τ. trees *of which the wood has four lines of fissure*, Thphr.*HP*5.1.9: cf. δίξοος, μονόξοος.

τετραξός, ή, όν, *fourfold*, γραμμαὶ τετραξαί *four sets of* lines, Arist.*Metaph*.1076^{b}32.

τετράξων· εἶδος χαλινοῦ, Hsch. (-άζων cod. in vito ordine).

τετρᾰοδία, ἡ and **-όδιον,** τό, (ὁδός) *a place where four roads meet*, *Gloss*.

τετρᾰοδῖτις, ἡ, *haunting crossroads*, epith. of the Moon-goddess, *PMag.Par*.1.2561, 2818.

τετρᾰοδος, ἡ, = τετραοδία, Orac.ap.Paus.8.9.4; cf. τρίοδος.

τετρᾰοίδιος, ον, *of four notes*, in Music, name of a Νόμος of Terpander, Plu.2.1132d.

τετρᾰονία, ἡ, *team of four donkeys*, *PRyl*.236.3 (iii A.D.), *PFlor*.175.28 (iii A.D.).

τετρᾰόργυιος, ον, *four fathoms long* or *broad*, D.C.70.4 (-οργοι codd.); cf. τετρόργυιος.

τετρᾱορία, ἡ, *four-horsed chariot*, Pi.*O*.2.5, *P*.2.4, al.

τετρᾱορος, contr. **τέτρωρος,** ον, (ἀείρω) *yoked four together*, τ. ἄρσενες ἵπποι Od.13.81, cf. E.*Hel*.723, Tim.*Pers*.204; τ. ἅρμα a *four-horsed* chariot, Pi.*P*.10.65, etc.; δίφρος S.*Fr*.958 (cj.); ὄχοι E.*Supp*.675; also contr., τέτρωρος ὄχος Id.*Hipp*.1229; τέτρωρον ἅρμα Id.*Alc*.483, *Heracl*.860; τέτρωρον *a team of four*, Ael.*NA*1.36, Philostr.*Im*.2.18.

II. *four-legged*, τετραόρου φάσμα ταύρου S.*Tr*.508 (lyr.).

III. τέτρωρον, τό, *upper surface of astragalus*, Ruf.*Oss*.38, Gal.2.775.

° **τετρᾰούγκιον**, *four-twelfths*, i.e. *one-third, of an estate*, = Lat. *triens*, *Cod.Just*.6.4.4.16, al., *Gloss*.; cf. τετρούγκιον, Just.*Nov*.134.10.2.

τετρᾰπᾰλαι, Adv. *four times long ago*, i.e. *long long ago*, Call.*Epigr*.2.4.

τετρᾰπᾰλαιστιαῖος, α, ον, = sq., Orib.49.23.3, *Gp*.5.44.2.

° **τετρᾰπάλαστος** [πᾰ], ον, *four spans long* or *broad*, -παλαιστ- in codd. of Hdt.2.149, Callix.2; (sp. -παλαιστ-) *PSoterichos*1.21 (A.D. 69), 2.17 (A.D. 71), *IG*12(2).11.15.

2. *tetrapaleston* (i.e. τετραπάλαιστον), = *laterculus*, *Gloss*. Hsch. s.v. τετράφυον

τετρᾰπεδικόν, τό, *rectangle*, Hero *Mens*.42.

τετρᾰπέδιον, τό, = foreg., Id.*Stereom*.1.33.

° **τετρᾰπεδος**, ον, *with four surfaces* or *sides, squared*, λίθοι D.S.20.95, cf. Arr.*An*.6.29.5 (v.l. τετραπόδου), Hdn.84.2.

II. *of four feet*, *IG*4^{2}(1).119.14, al. (Epid.), κλίμακα τῷ πλάτειτετράπεδον, Plb.8.6.4, cf. Orac.ap.Plu.*Aem*.15.

τετρᾰπεζος, ον, (πέζα) *four-footed*, Orph.*L*.747.

τετρᾰπελεθρία, v. τετραπλεθρία.

τετρᾰπηχῠαῖος, α, ον, = sq., Apollod.2.4.9.

τετρᾰπηχυς, υ, gen. ους *Ath.Mitt*.33.377 (Pergam.); nom. and acc. pl. -πήχεις Ar.*V*.553, *Ra*.1014; acc. pl. neut. -πήχη *PCair.Zen*.353.9 (iii B.C.):—*four cubits* (six feet) *long*, Hdt.7.69; of men, *six feet high, tall fellows*, Ar. ll.cc., cf. Pl.*R*.462d, Philostr.*Im*.1.25; nom. **-πήχης,** ες, Hdn.Gr.1.82.

τετρᾰπλᾰσιάζω, *make fourfold*, Nicom.*Ar*.1.21 (Pass.), Hdn.3.13.4 (Pass.).

τετρᾰπλᾰσιαῖος, α, ον, = τετραπλάσιος, Gal. (2.710, where -πλάσιος) as cited by Orib.24.1.5.

τετρᾰπλᾰσιεπιδῐμερής, ές, $4^{2}/_{3}$ *times as great* (14:3): so **τετρᾰπλᾰσιεπίπεμπτος,** ον, $4^{1}/_{5}$ *times as great* (21:5); **τετρᾰπλᾰσιεπιτέταρτος,** ον, 4¼ *times as great* (17:4); **τετρᾰπλᾰσιεπιτετρᾰμερής,** ές, $4^{4}/_{5}$; *times as great* (24:5); **τετρᾰπλᾰσιεπιτρῐμερής,** ές, 4¾ *times as great* (19:4); **τετρᾰπλᾰσιεπίτρῐτος,** ον, $4^{1}/_{3}$; *times as great* (13:3); **τετρᾰπλᾰσιεφήμῐσυς,** υ, 4½ *times as great* (9:2):—all found in, or implied by, Nicom.*Ar*.1.22, 23.

⭘ **τετρᾰπλᾰσιος**, α, ον, *fourfold, four times as much*, Pl.*R*.369e, al.; τὸ τ. μέρος *OGI*665.30 (Egypt, i A.D.): c. gen., *four times as large as*, ἧπαρ τ. τοῦ βοείου Arist.*HA*508ᵃ1: τὴν τ. (sc. ζημίαν) τίνειν pay a *fourfold* penalty, Pl.*Lg*.878c (τριπλασίαν Orelli), cf. 756e; τούτῳ (ἀποδώσεις) τῷ ṭεṭρῶ-α-πλάσειον ἢ ὅσου πέπραται τὰ ὑπάρχοντα *PWisc*.81.7 (ii A.D.), Adv. -ίως Sm.2Ki.12.6.

τετρᾰπλᾰσιότης, ητος, ἡ, *fourfoldness*, Nicom.*Ar*.2.5.

τετρᾰπλᾰσιων, ον, gen. ονος, = τετραπλάσιος, Dsc.1.61.

⭘ **τετρᾰπλεθρία**, ἡ, *area of four plethra*, *IG*9(1).693.7 (Crete, iii B.C.); written **-πελεθρία,** ib. 6.

τετρᾰπλεθρος, ον, *consisting of four plethra*, Plb.6.27.2.

⭘ **τετρᾰπλεῖ**, adv., *Inscr.Cret*.4.41.4.2 (Gortyn, v B.C.), cf. τετραπλῆ.

τετρᾰπλευρος, ον, *four-sided*, σχῆμα Str.5.1.2; κίων *AP*9.682; σῶμα Gal.8.894; *facing four ways*, τάγμα Ael.*Tact*.36.4, cf. Ascl.*Tact*.11.6, Arr.*Tact*.28.4: τετράπλευρον, τό, *figure with four sides*, Arist.*Mech*.848ᵇ20, *Pr*.911ᵇ3, Apollod.*Poliorc*.165.16; part of Sagittarius, Ptol.*Tetr*.25.

τετρᾰπλῆ, Adv. *in a fourfold manner, fourfold*, Il.1.128, Hero *Metr*.1.28, al.

τετρᾰπλόος, η, ον, contr. **-πλοῦς,** ῆ, οῦν, *fourfold*, Plu.*Luc*.2; τοῦ τετραπλοῦ μισθοῦ *PSI*9.1055.13 (iii A.D.); τὸ τ., = τετραμοιρία, X.*An*.7.6.7; ἀποδίδωμι τετραπλοῦν Ev.Luc.19.8. Adv. -πλῶς LXX3Ki.6.31(33). (Cf. ἁπλόος.)

τετρᾰπνης, ὁ, *with four nostrils*, τὸν τετράπνην ὕδρον Lyc.1313 (nisi leg. τετράπνουν).

τετρᾰποδηδόν, Adv. *on all fours*, ἑστάναι Ar.*Pax*896.

τετρᾰποδης, ου, ὁ, *four-footed*, Man.4.26.

τετρᾰποδητί, Adv. *on all fours*, Plb.5.60.7.

⭘ **τετρᾰποδῖ**, adv. *on all fours*, ἅτε βρέφος ἑρπύζουσι Nic.*Al*.543.

τετρᾰποδία, ἡ, *a measure* or *length of four feet*, *IG*1².372.72, al., 4²(1).109 ii 84, al. (Epid., iii B.C.); κατὰ -δὶαν ib. 7.4255.33 (Oropus, iv B.C.).

II. in Metric, τ. δακτυλική Heph.15.8.

τετρᾰποδίζω, *go on all fours*, Arist.*HA*501ᵃ3; = *quadripedo*, *Gloss*.

τετρᾰποδισμός, ὁ, *a going on all fours*, Sch.Nic.*Al*.417.

τετρᾰποδιστής, οῦ, ὁ, in pl., f.l. for τετραδισταί in *EM*754.15.

τετρᾰποδιστί, Adv. = τετραποδητί, Plu.2.241f, Luc.*DMar*.7.2.

τετρᾰποδος, ον, late form of τετράπους, found in codd. of Plb.1.29.7, etc., v.l. for τετράπεδος in Arr.*An*.6.29.5.

τετράπολις [ᾰ], εως (and in Androt.35 ιδος), ἡ, rarely ὁ, poet. **τετράπτολις** E.*Heracl*.80 (lyr.):—*of* or *with four cities*, τ. λαός, of the northern part of Attica, E. l.c., cf. Ar.*Lys*.285 (lyr.): ἡ τ. this part of Attica, the four cities being Oenoe, Marathon, Probalinthos, Tricorythos, Arist.*Fr*.491, Plu.*Thes*.14.

2. in Doris, Str.9.4.10.

3. in *Syria*, Id.16.2.4.

4. in Cephallenia, Th.2.30.

⭘ **τετράπολος**, ον, *turned up* or *ploughed four times*, Theoc.25.26; *PCornell*39.6 (iii/iv A.D.).

τετράπορος, ον, *with four passages* or *openings*, ἁψῖδες *AP*9.696.

II. *coming four ways*, ἄνεμοι ib. 656.

⭘ **τετράπος**, ον, poet. for sq., Arat.214, Aenigm.ap.Asclep.Tragil.7 J.

⭘ **τετράπους**, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, pl. ποδα, *four-footed*, Hdt.2.68, Pl.*Ti*.92a; τετράπουν μῖμον ἔχων θηρός E.*Rh*.255 (lyr.), λεία τ. a booty *of cattle*, Plb.4.75.7; τετράποδα ζῴδια, viz. Aries, Taurus, Leo, Sagittarius, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.166: cf. τετράποδος, Cret. τετράπος, *Schwyzer*181 iii 7 (Gortyn), Myc. *qe-to-ro-po-pi* (instr. pl.) (both in sense I 2).

2. τετράπουν, τό, *quadruped, beast*, Pl.*Phdr*.250e, Arist.*PA*697ᵇ23, etc.: pl., Hdt.3.106, Ar.*Nu*.659, Th.2.50, Arist.*HA*490ᵃ29, etc.; πάντα τὰ τ. καὶ ἑρπετὰ τῆς γῆς Act.Ap.10.12.

II. of things, δίφρος τ. Eup.58, *POxy*.646 (ii A.D.), cf. Epich.149.

2. *of four feet* in length or area, *IG*1².372.10, al., Pl.*Men*.83b; πάχος ποήσει τὸ στρῶμα τετράπουν *IG*2².1668.14.

⭘ **τετράπρόσωπος**, ον, *with four faces* or *fronts*, βωμός Plu.2.308a; ἀριθμός, of the τετράς, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.107 A; Μήτηρ *MAMA*5.101, θεά *ABSA*49.13 (both Dorylaeum), *PMag*.4.2818.

τετράπτερος, ον, *four-winged*, of winged ants, S.*Fr*.29; τετράπτερα, opp. δίπτερα, Arist.*HA*490ᵃ16, *PA*682ᵇ8.

τετράπτερυλλίς, ίδος, ἡ, *four-wing*, i.e. *grasshopper* or *locust*, Boeot. word in Ar.*Ach*.871: Elmsl. thinks that by τῶν ὀρταλίχων ἢ τῶν τετραπτερυλλίδων is intended birds and *beasts*; no doubt this is so, τετραπτερυλλίδων being brought in παρ' ὑπόνοιαν for τετραπόδων.

τετράπτῐλος, ον, *four-winged*, Ar.*Ach*.1082.

τετράπτολις, poet. for τετράπολις (q.v.).

τετράπτῠχος, ον, *fourfold*, Hp.*Off*.12 (and Gal. ad loc., 18(2).822), Gal.14.793.

τετράπτωτος, ον, *with four cases*, Sch.D.T.p.231 H., Diom.p.309 K., *Gloss*.

τετράπῠλον, τό, *archway entered from four sides*, *OGI*722.6 (Egypt, iv A.D.); = *quadrivium*, *Gloss*.: Adj. **-πῠλος,** ον, *with four gateways*, περίβολος πόλεως Str.12.4.7.

° **τετράπυργία**, ἡ, *building with four towers, fortified country-house*, Plu.*Eum*.8: ἡ Τ., place-name in Cyrene, Plb.31.18.11, Str.17.3.22; also in Lydia, *TAM*5(1).230 (iii A.D.); perh. as pr. n. in *IG*2^2.2776.118, cf. Procop.*Aed*.4.1: as Adj.

τετράπύργιος, ον, J.*AJ*13.2.1 (s.v.l.); πεδίον τ. Dam.*Isid*.63.

τετράπώγων, ωνος, ὁ, a plant, = τραγοπώγων, Ps.-Dsc.2.143.

τετράπωλία, ἡ, *team of four horses*, *Gloss*.

° **τετράπωλον**, τό, = τέθριππον, *PLond*.1912.45 (i A.D.), Cyran.27 (-πολ- cod.), Lyd.*Mens*.1.12.

τετράρουρος [ᾰ], ὁ, *tenant of four* ἄρουραι, *PMich.Zen*.96.2 (iii B.C.), *BGU*1213.18 (p.192, iii B.C.).

τετράρραβδος, ον, *with four spokes*, Sch.Pi.*P*.2.73.

τετράρριζος, ον, *with four roots*, ὀδόντες Gal.2.753: -ρριζος = *dentium dolor*, *Gloss*.

τετράρρῑνος, ον, (ῥίς) *with four nozzles*, λύχνον τετράρινον (sic) *IG*11(2).199 *B* 87 (Delos, iii B.C.).

τετράρρυθμος, ον, *consisting of four metres*, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.665.

τετράρρῡμος, ον, *with four poles*, i.e. *eight-horsed*, ἅρμα X.*Cyr*.6.1.51, 6.4.2, Philostr.*VA*2.42.

II. τετράρυμον ἄμφοδον = *complitus* (sic), *Gloss*. (from ῥύμη *street*).

τετραρχέω, *to be tetrarch*, τῆς Γαλιλαίας Ev.Luc.3.1, cf. J.*BJ*3.10.7.

τετραρχης, ου, ὁ, *tetrarch*, Str.12.5.1, Plu.*Ant*.56, *OGI*416 (Cos, i A.D.), 543.3 (Ancyra, ii A.D.), etc.; of rulers under the protection of Rome of lower grade than kings, e.g. in Palestine, Ev.Matt.14.1, al., J.*BJ*1.12.5, al.; generally, Sall.*Cat*.20.7, Hor.*Sat*.1.3.12, etc.: also **τέτραρχος,** Θεσσαλῶν *SIG*274 (Delph., iv B.C.): gen. -χου *OGI*606.4 (Syria, i A.D.), but -χα *IGRom*.4.1683 (Pergam.): cf. τετραρχία.

II. *a leader of four* λόχοι, or 64 men, *Rev.Arch*.3(1934).40 (Amphipolis, iii/ii B.C.), 6(1935).31 (ibid., ii B.C.), Ascl.*Tact*.2.8, Arr.*Tact*.10.1, Ael.*Tact*.9.2.

τετραρχία, ἡ, *tetrarchy, the province of a tetrarch*, esp. of Thessaly, the four provinces being Thessaliotis, Phthiotis, Pelasgiotis, Hestiaeotis, Hellanic.52 J., E.*Alc*.1154 D.9.26, Theopomp.Hist.201; also of the four divisions of each of the three Galatian tribes, Str.12.5.1; ἡ τῶν δώδεκα τ. βουλή v.l. ibid.; cf. τετράς II.

2. generally, of the divisions of Roman protectorates, e.g. Palestine under Augustus, J.*BJ*2.6.3; districts adjacent to Syria, *tetrarchiae regnorum instar singulae*, Plin.*HN*5.74.

II. τ. ἱππική *the command of four* λόχοι, Arr.*An*.3.18.5, cf. Id.*Tact*.10.1, Ael.*Tact*.9.2, Ascl.*Tact*.2.8; Φιλίππου τετραρχίας ἔργον monument erected by Philip's τ., *IG*9(1).316 (Scarphea, Locr. Orient., iv B.C.).

τετραρχικός, ή, όν, *of a tetrarch*, τὸ τ. γένος Str.12.3.37.

τετραρχος, ὁ, = τετράρχης (q.v.).

° **τετράς**, άδος, ἡ, *the number four*, Arist.*Metaph*.1081^{b}16, 1090^{b}23, Ph.1.22, Plu.*Lyc*.5, etc.

2. *the fourth day* of the first, middle, or last decad of the month, *h.Merc*.19, Hes.*Op*.794, 798, Ar.*Nu*.1131, Th.5.54, *IG*1^2.304.50, 62, etc.; so Boeot. **πετράς** (q.v.); τετράδι γέγονας, prov. of one born to a life of labour (cf. τετραδισταί II), Pl.Com.100, cf. Aristonym.4, Sannyr.5, μέχρι τετρὰς ἐπιλάμψει (?-ψῃ) δεκάδι (i.e. the fourteenth day) Ezek.*Exag*.178 S.

b. *the fourth day of the week, Wednesday*, *Cod.Just*.9.4.6.1.

3. *a space of four days*, Hp.*Prog*.20.

4. the four *quarters* of the moon, Thphr.*Sign*.5, 27, 38.

5. in general, *fourth*, Guarducci *EG*4.363 (*c*.A.D. 300).

6. *group of four*, τετράδας ἐς πίσυρας κρηνῶν προχέεις σέο κάλλος *SEG*32.1502 (v A.D.).

II. = τετραρχία I, Hellanic.52 J.

III. κατὰ τετράδα διατετάχθαι *in four divisions*, Ascl.*Tact*.3.1.

τετρᾶς, ᾶντος, ὁ, *quadrant of a circle*, Vitr.4.2.4, 4.3.4, 10.6.1.

II. a coin, Lat. *quadrans*, Hsch.; cf. ἑξᾶς; on the accent cf. Hdn.Gr.1.56.

τετράσειρον [ᾰ], τό, *quadrangular barn, granary*, Hero *Geep*.197, *Stereom*.1.91 (better -σιρ-): but τετράσειροι, = τετράοροι, Eust.1734.2.

τετράσημος, ον, in Music, *of four time-units*, Aristid. Quint.1.16; πούς Heph.6.1, cf. Quint.*Inst*.9.4.51; ἐπιπλοκή Sch. Heph.p.110 C.

τετράσίριον, τό, *small quadrangular barn*, Hero *Mens*.49.

τετράσκαλμος, ον, *four-oared*, D.S.40.1.

τετράσκελής, ές, (σκέλος) *four-leggd, four-footed*, τ. οἰωνός, of a kind of griffin, A.*Pr*.397; χέρσου τ. γονή, i.e. quadrupeds, S.*Fr*.941.10; τ. ὕβρισμα the wanton violence *of Centaurs*, E.*HF*181; τ. κενταυροπληθὴς πόλεμος ib. 1272; of bandages, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.23.1, Sor.*Fasc*.41, Gal.18(1).774.

τετράσσᾰρον, τό, *coin worth four asses*, i.e. the Roman *sestertius*, Arr.*Epict*.4.5.17.

τετρασσός, ή, όν, *in four copies*, ἀποχή *BGU*817.17 (ii A.D.), *PLond*.3.978.6 (iii A.D.), etc.

τετράστάδιος [στᾰ], ον, *four stades in length*, πορθμός Str.8.6.3: τετραστάδιον, τό, *a length of four stades*, Id.7.7.6.

τετράστάσιον, v. τετράσπαστος.

° **τετράστᾰσιος**, ον, *of four times the value, weight*, etc., *CID* II 62 ii A 5.

τετράστάτηρος [στᾰ], ον, *costing four staters*, σωτηρία Ar.*Ec*.413.

II. τετραστάτηρον, τό, *a four-stater piece*, Arist.*Fr*.529.

τετράστεγος, ον, *with four stories*, D.S.20.85, J.*AJ*1.3.2; fem. -η, *PRyl*.153.8 (ii A.D.).

τετράστῐχία, ἡ, *four rows*, ὀδόντων Philum.*Ven*.33.1.

τετράστῐχος, ον, *in four rows* or *courses*, LXXEx.28.17, 36.17 (39.10).

τετράστοιχεί, Adv. *in four rows*, Ph.2.152.

τετράστοιχία, ἡ, *four divisions* of the spindle berry, Thphr.*HP*3.18.13.

τετράστοιχος, ον, *in four rows*, κριθαί ib. 8.4.2.

2. τ. σῶμα alloy *of four metals*, Olymp.Alch.p.96 B.

II. τετράστοιχον, τό, *four classes of* ζῷα, Procl.*in Cra*.p.22 P.

τετράστομος, ον, *four-edged*, πέλεκυς Gal.2.643.

° **τετράστοον**, τό, *hall with four rows of columns*, Hero *Stereom*.2.1, *TAM*2(1).179 (Sidyma), *BCH*56.293 (Stobi); ὁ ἐπὶ τοῦ -στόου, = *atriensis*, *Gloss*.:—**-στοος,** ον, as Adj., ἀγορά Zos.2.31, *Ann.Épigr*.1990.957 (Aphrodisias, iv A.D.; sp. -στω-).

⭘ **τετράστροφος**, ον, *consisting of four strophes*, Serv. in *Gramm.Lat*.4.468.21 K.

τετράστῡλος, ον, *with four pillars in front*, στοαί Phoen.6.11; of a temple, Vitr.3.3.7:—**-στῡλον,** τό, *colonnade*, *Jahresh*.26 *Beibl*.51 (Ephesus, i A.D.), *POxy*.2138.14 (iii A.D.), *CPHerm*.127[v]*Fr*.1 i 8 (iii A.D.); dub.sens. in *PFlor*.335.2 (iii A.D.).

τετράσυλλᾰβέω, *have four syllables*, Eust.1020.21.

τετράσύλλᾰβος, ον, *fo four syllables*, Luc.*Gall*.29; πόδες Heph.3.3. Adv. -βως Phryn.*PS*p.16 B., St.Byz. s.v. Τελμησσός.

τετράσχῐδής, ές, only in Adv. -δῶς, = *quadripertito*, Dosith.p.412 K.

τετράσχιστος, ον, *split* or *parted into four*, *Gloss*.

τετράσχοινος, ον, *four* σχοῖνοι (i.e. 240 *stades*) *long*, Str.12.3.35: neut. -σχοινον διέχειν Id.17.1.16.

τετράσωμία, ἡ, *alloy of four metals*, Olymp.Alch.p.96 B.

τετράσωμος, ον, *suitable for holding four bodies*, οἶκος *MAMA*1.235 (Laodicea Combusta).

τετρᾰτία, ἡ, dub.sens. in *PFay*.347 (ii A.D.).

τετράτιος [ᾰ], α, ον, = τέτρατος, *Supp.Epigr*.1.464.22 (Galatia, iii A.D.).

⭘ **τετράτομος** [ᾰ], ον, *cut into four pieces*, ξύλα *IG*1[2].313.99, 314.109.

2. of a papyrus roll, *consisting of four* τόμοι, χάρτας τετρατόμους *PLond.ined*.2134 (*JHS*55.95, ii A.D.); -ον, τό, such a *roll*, *PFreib*.53.25.

τετράτονος, ον, *of four tones*, Cleonid.*Harm*.5, Bacch.*Harm*.47.

⭘ **τέτρᾰτος**, η, ον, poet. for τέταρτος, *fourth*, Pi.*P*.4.47; τὸ τέτρατον *the fourth time*, Il.13.20, 21.177, Hes.*Op*.596, *Sc*.363:—of a bandage, στηθοδεσμίδα, ἥν τινες τέτρατον καλοῦσι Gal.18(1).823 (s.v.l.), Thess. **πετριτ-**, παρ πέτριτεν ἔτες, i.e. *every fourth year*, *SEG*37.494.10 (Metropolis, late iii B.C.).

τετράτροπος ἐνιαυτός, *with four turning-points*, *PMag.Lond*.122.79.

τετράτροχος, ον, *four-wheeled*, *Edict.Diocl*.15.38*a*, Sch.Od.9.242, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. τετράκυκλος.

τετράτρῠφος, ον, (θρύπτω) *broken into four pieces*, Hes.*Op*.442; cf. ὀκτάβλωμος.

τετραυγής, ές, *four-eyed*, θεός Orph.*Fr*.77: also as epith. of a kind of stone, *shot with four colours*, Id.*L*.230.

⭘ **τετρᾰΰαντος**, ον, *having a quadruple web*, ἱστοῦ τ. *PMasp*.6[v].49.

τέτρᾰφα, v. τρέπω and τρέφω.

τετρᾰφᾰλαγγάρχης, ου, ὁ, *commander of a* τετραφαλαγγία, *EM*729.5.

τετρᾰφᾰλαγγαρχία, ἡ, *his command*, Ael.*Tact*.9.10, Suid.

τετρᾰφᾰλαγγία, ἡ, *corps of four phalanxes* or *a phalanx in four divisions*, i.e. of 16, 384 men, Plb.12.20.7, Arr.*Tact*.28.6, Ael.*Tact*.36.6, Polyaen.4.7.12.

τετρᾰφάληρος [φᾰ], ον, *with four bosses* (φάλαρα, cf. Lat. *phalerae*), κυνέν Il.5.743, 11.41.

τετράφᾰλος [ρᾰ], ον, *with four horns*, epith. of κυνέη, κόρυς, Il.12.384, 22.315.

τετρᾰφάρμᾰκος, ον, *compounded of four drugs*:—as Subst., τετραφάρμακος, ἡ, *a compound of wax, tallow, pitch, resin*, Meno *Iatr*.14.19, Ph.1.433 (= *Stoic*.2.154), Gal.1.242; also -κον, τό, Id.12.328.

II. -κος, ἡ, metaph., of the first four Κύριαι Δόξαι of Epicurus, Phld.*Herc*.1005.4.

τετράφαται, -φατο, v. τρέπω.

τετράφορος [ᾰ], ον, cited by Hdn.Gr.1.234 on account of its anomalous accent; so thqt its sense must be act., *bearing four-fold*.

⭘ **τετράφυλλος**, ον, *of four leaves*, στεφάνιον χρυσοῦν τετράφυλλον ἄστατον *Inscr.Délos*1416 *A* i 57 (ii B.C.).

τετράφῡλος, ον, *divided into four tribes*, Hdt.5.66, D.H.4.14.

τετράφυον· τετραπάλαιστον, Hsch.

⭘ **τέτρᾰχᾰ**, Adv. *in four parts*, τ. ἑαυτὴν διανείμασα Pl.*Grg*.464c, Ἰνδικήτας μεμερισμένους τέτραχα Str.3.4.1; Nonn.*D*.2.248, etc.; *in four ways*, Opp.*H*.3.72.

b. *four times*, *APl*.336 (vi A.D.).

⭘ **τετρᾰχάλκιον**, τό, = τετράχαλκον, *IEphes*.13 ii 27.

⭘ **τετρᾰχαλκον**, τό, *quadruple chalcus*, a coin = half of an obol, *BMC Ionia*340; also -ος, ὁ, Hsch. s.v. ἵπποπορ.

τετράχειρ [ᾰ], χειρος, ὁ, ἡ, *four-handed*, of Apollo, *IG*5(1).259 (Sparta), Zen.1.54, Lib.*Or*.11.204, Hsch. s.v. κυνακίας.

τετρᾰχῆ, Adv. = τέτραχα, X.*HG*5.2.7, Plu.*Ant*.29, Luc.*Nav*.16, etc.

τετραχθά [θᾰ], Adv., poet. for τέτραχα, Il.3.363, Od.9.71; cf. διχθά, τριχθά.

τετρᾰχίζω, *engage to do for a fourth part* of the profit, Ar.*Fr*.870.

τετρᾰχίτων [ῐ], ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *having four coats*, of arteries, Anon.Lond.28.27.

τετρᾶχμον, v. τετράδραχμον.

τετρᾰχόθεν, Adv. *on four sides*, Lib.*Or*.11.209, Eust.1572.24.

τετρᾰχόθι, Adv. *in four places*, δῆσαι τὸ σπογγίον λίνῳ τ. Hp.*Morb*.2.33.

τετρᾰχοϊαῖος, α, ον, = τετράχοος, *CIG*3071 (Teos).

⭘ **τετρᾰχοίνῑκος**, ον, *holding four* χοίνικες, *PTeb*.796.11 (ii B.C.), μέτρον *POxy*.836 (i B.C.), cf. Dsc.1.33, *PFlor*.19.11 (iii A.D.), Eust.1854.12, *AB*342, etc.

⭘ **τετρᾰχοος**, ον, contr. **-χους,** ουν, *holding four* χόες, τετρ]άχουν Lang *Ath.Agora* xxi Ha13 (iii B.C.), κάδος Hedyl.ap.Ath.11.473a; μέτρον *PGrenf*.2.24.13 (ii B.C.).

II. as Subst., ὁ, or τό, *an amount of four* χόες, *Gp*.9.10.8.

τετρᾰχορδικός, ή, όν, *of* or *belonging to the tetrachord*, Plu.2.1145c.

τετρᾰχορδος, ον, (χορδή) *four-stringed*, ἄργανον Ath.4.183a; λύρα Str.13.2.4.

II. Subst. -χορδον, τό, *tetrachord*, i.e. *scale of four notes*, comprising two tones and a half, Arist.*Pr*.922[b]8, *Fr*.47, Plu.2.1021e, etc.: metaph., (sc. παθῶν) Aristo *Stoic*.1.85, cf. Jul.*Caes*.315c.

τετρᾰχοῦ, Adv. *in four places*, Choerob.*in Theod*.1.388 H.

τετραχρονέω, *contain four time-units*, A.D.*Synt*.135.22, Charax. in *AB*1150.

τετραχρονία, ἡ, *a consisting of four time-units*, Eust.1407.44, Sch.Heph.p.110 C.

τετραχρονος, ον, *containing four time-units*, Heph.3.1, A.D.*Pron*.35.11; λέξις Anon.Rhythm.*Oxy*.9 v 11, Eust.1407.43.

τετράχυτρος, [ᾰ], ον, *made of four pots*, τρυφάλεια Batr.255.

τετράχωρος, ον, *with four divisions*, Dsc.1.101.

II. τ. μέτρον measure *of four* χῶρα, *PGen*.71.2, al. (iii A.D., cf. *Arch.Pap*.3.401).

τετρᾰχῶς, Adv. *in fourfold manner*, Arist.*Cat*.14[a]26, *Metaph*.983[a]26, Hermog.*Stat*.7.

τετράων, ωνος, ὁ, = ὄρνις ποιός, Hsch. (cf. τέταρος, τέτραξ); Lat. *tetrao*, *guinea-fowl*, *Meleagris numida*, Suet.Cal.22; but also, *black grouse* and *capercaillie, Tetrao tetrix* and *urogallus*, prob. in Plin.*HN*10.56.

τετρᾰώνῠμος, ον, *having four names*, of the Monn-goddess, *PMag.Par*.1.2560.

τετρᾰωτος, ον, *with four ears*, Zen.1.54; *with four handles*, ποτήριον Simarist.ap.Ath.11.483a.

τετρεμαίνω, redupl. form of τρέμω, τετρεμαίνειν Ἀττικῶς, τρέμειν Ἑλληνικῶς Moer.p.365 P.; cf. τετραμαίνω.

τέτρημαι, v. τετραίνω.

τετρήμερος, ον, *of four days*: μετὰ τὴν τ. (sc. ἡμέραν) after *the fourth day*, Arist.*Pol*.1286[a]13, cf. *PHib*.1.115.22 (iii B.C.); **τεθρήμερον** *for four days*, *AP*15.40.5 (Cometas): cf. τετραήμερος.

τετρήρης, (sc. ναῦς), ἡ, *quadrireme*, Arist.*Fr*.600, Plb.1.47.5 (a model of one, *Inscr.Délos*1432 *Ab* ii 55 (ii B.C.)); acc. τετρήρην *IG*2[2].1638.49, al.; but -ήρη ib. 1629.272, *Inscr.Délos* l.c., Plb.1.47.7; gen. -ήρου *IG*2[2].1629.705; but -ήρους ib. 628, al.; also Dor. -ήρευς *Supp.Epigr*.4.178.10 (Cedreae, ii B.C.):—hence **-ηρικὰ** πλοῖα, = τετρήρεις, Plb.2.10.5; and -ηρῑτικός, *IG*2[2].1629.685.

τέτρηχα, v. ταράσσω III.

τετρίγει, τετρῑγυῖα, τετρῑγῶτας, v. τρίζω.

τέτριξ, ιγος, ἡ, a bird, also called οὖραξ by the Athenians, difft. from τέτραξ and τετράων, perh. *pipit*, *Ital*. *titro*, Arist.*HA*559[a]2.12.

II. *tetrix*, = *tristis*, *Gloss*.

τετρόγυος, v. τετράγυος.

τετρόμμᾰτος, ον, *four-eyed*, ἀριθμός, of the τετράς, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.107 A.

τέτρομος, ὁ, = τρόμος, Hp.ap.Gal.19.146, A.D.*Pron*.58.12, Hdn.Gr.2.190, Hsch.; cf. τέτραμος.

τετρόργυιος, ον, *of four fathoms*, *AP*6.223 (Antip.): cf. τετρώρυγος.

τετρόροφος, v. τετρώροφος.

τετρούγκιον, τό, *coin of four unciae*, i.e. *triens, Dacia* 3/4.607 (Tomi).

τέτροφα, v. τρέπω, τρέφω.

° **τετρωβολεῖος**, ον, = τετρώβολος, *PStrassb*.52.13 (ii A.D.).

τετρωβολιαῖος, α, ον, = τετρώβολος, Sch.Ar.*Pax*253, Suid. s.v. τετρώβολον.

τετρωβολίζω, *receive four obols*, i.e. *to be a soldier* (v. sq. II), Theopomp.Com.55.

° **τετρωβολος**, ον, *of four obols*, τόκος *IG*12(5).860.29 (Tenos).

II. as Subst. **τετρώβολον,** (often written τετροβ- in papyri and ostraca), τό, *four-obol piece*, τετρωβόλου τοῦτ' ἔστιν (as Kuster for τετρώβολον) Ar.*Pax*254, cf. Plb.34.8.8, *SIG*982.15 (Pergam., ii B.C.), etc.; it was a soldier's daily pay, hence τετρωβόλου βίος a *soldier's* life, Paus.Gr.*Fr*.307; so in masc. -ώβολος, of a common soldier, Men.*Pk*.203.

2. τετρώβολον, τό, *weight of four obols*, Dsc.4.159, Gal.12.628, etc.

τετρῳδέομαι, Pass., *to be of the fourth series* (cf. δευτερῳδέομαι), Iamb.*in Nic*.p.88 P.

τετρώκοντα, τετρωκοστός, v. τεσσαράκοντα, τεσσαρακοστός.

τετρωκοντάλῑτρος, [ᾰ], ον, *weighing forty* λῖτραι, πέδαι Dinol.4 (τετταρακ- codd., corr. Ahrens).

τετρωκοστομόριον, τό, Dor., *the fortieth part*, Archim.*Aren*.2.4, al.

° **τετρῶος**, ὁ, *throw of four* at dice, *TAM*3(1).34 *D* 67 (Termessus); pl., *BCH*8.502, 503; also sg. τετρώ ib. 502 (Phrygia).

τετρώριστος, ον, = τετράορος, S.*Fr*.958 codd.Str. (leg. τετραόρῳ).

τέτρωρον, τό, (ὅρος) *plot of ground marked out by four boundaries*, *Tab.Heracl*.1.90, 159: also **τέτρωρος,** ὁ, *BGU*1060.18 (i B.C.).

τέτρωρος, ον, contr. for τετράορος (q.v.).

τετρώροφος, ον, *of four stories*, Hdt.1.180 (v.l. for -οροφ-), Ph.2.143, App.*Pun*.95.

τετρώρῠγος, ον, = τετρόργυιος, X.*Cyn*.2.5; cf. δι-, δεκ-ώρυγος.

τέττᾰ, expld. as ἑταίρου πρὸς ἑταῖρον γενικὴ προσφώνησις (Apollon.*Lex*.), or as a friendly or respectful address of youths to their elders (Hsch., Suid., Eust.490.36), or said to be untranslatable (ib. 37), τέττα, σιωπῇ ἧσο Il.4.412.

τετταράκοντα, τέτταρες, etc., v. τεσσαρ-.

τεττίγιον, [ῑγ], τό, *small* τέττιξ (v. τέττιξ I. 2), or more prob. *a coin stamped with a* τέττιξ, τεττίγια χρυσᾶ δύο *IG*11(2).158 *A* 5, cf. 36 (Delos, iii B.C.): in literal sense, Hsch. s.v. κερκώπη.

τεττῑγομήτρα, ἡ, *subterranean larva* or *nymph of the* τέττιξ Arist.*HA*556[b]7.

τεττῑγόνιον, τό, *a small and voiceless kind of* τέττιξ, a *leaf-hopper* or *cicadelle*, Arist.*HA*532[b]17; fem. pl. *tettigoniae*, Plin.*HN*11.92; prob. everywhere f.l. for τιτιγόνιον (q.v.).

τεττῑγότης, ητος, ἡ, *cicala-hood*, Anon.*in Cat*.51.4, Simp.*in Cat*.270.26.

τεττῑγοφόρας, ου, ὁ, (φέρω) *wearing a* τέττιξ, as the Athenians were called, because in early times *they wore golden* τέττιγες, as a token that they were αὐτόχθονες (cf. τέττιξ I. 2, τεττιγομήτρα), Ar.*Eq*.1331 (anap.): also **-φόρος,** ον, Eust.395.34: hence **-φορία,** ἡ, Tz.*H*.1.233.

τεττῑγώδης, ες, *like a* τέττιξ, Luc.*Bacch*.7.

τεττίζω, part. -οντας, read by Zenod. in Il.2.314, acc. to Eust.490.41; cf. τιτίζω.

τέττιξ, ῑγος, (but ῑκος Ar. and Theoc. acc. to Hdn.Gr.ap.Choerob.*in Theod*.1.292 H.), ὁ, *cicala, Cicada plebeia* or allied species, a winged insect fond of basking on trees, when the male makes a chirping or clicking noise by means of certain drums or 'tymbals' underneath the wings, whence the joke in Xenarch.14, εἶτ' .. οἱ τέττιγες οὐκ εὐδαίμονες, ὧν ταῖς γυναιξὶν οὐδ' ὁτιοῦν φωνῆς ἔνι*;* prov., τέττιγος ἐδράξω πτεροῦ Archil.143 (v. συλλαμβάνω II. 1). This noise is freq. used as a simile for sweet sounds, Il.3.151, Hes.*Op*.582, *Sc*.393, Simon.173, 174, etc.; and Plato calls them οἱ Μουσῶν προφῆται, *Phdr*.262d; but they also became a prov. for garrulity, λαλεῖν τέττιξ Aristopho10.7: τ. πολλοὶ γινόμενοι νοσῶδες τὸ ἔτος σημαίνουσι Thphr.*Sign*.54. They were thought to sing continually without food or drink, Ar.*Nu*.1360, Pl.*Phdr*.259c; or on a diet of air and dew, Arist.*HA*532[b]13, Theoc.4.16, *AP*6.120 (Leon.), *Anacreont*.32, Plu.2.660f. The Greeks ate τέττιγες to whet the appetite, Ath.4.133b, cf. Ar.*Frr*.51, 569.4, Alex.162.13 (anap.), Anaxandr.41.59 (anap., unless here the τέττιξ ἐνάλιος is meant, v. infr. II); and as a medical remedy, Dsc.2.51, Orib.*Fr*.64.

2. gold ornament worn in the hair (cf. χρύσειαι δὲ κόρυμβαι ἐπ' αὐτῶν τέττιγες ὥς Asius*Fr.*Ep.13.5), esp. in early Attica, Th.1.6, Heraclid.Pont.ap.Ath.12.512c; ἀρχαῖα .. καὶ τεττίγων ἀνάμεστα, i.e. full of *old-fashioned notions*, Ar.*Nu.*984 (anap.), v. Sch.(980) and cf. τεττιγοφόρας; γυνὴ .. ἔχειτ. ἐπιχρύσους, in a list of votive offerings at Samos, *Michel*832.51 (iv B.C.).

3. Com. name for *a foreign cook*, Ath.14.659a, Hsch., cf. Poll.4.148, 150.

4. Ἀκάνθιος τ., prov. of a silent person, Zen.1.51, St.Byz. s.v. Ἄκανθος.

II. τ. ἐνάλιος a kind of *lobster*, *Arctos ursus*, Ael.*NA*13.26.

III. part of the ear, τοῦ λοβοῦ τὸ περὶ τῇ κυψέλῃ Poll.2.86.

τέτυγμαι, τετῠκεῖν, v. τεύχω.

τετῡφωμένως, Adv., (τυφόω) *stupidly*, D.23.137.

τετύχηκα, v. τυγχάνω.

τετώμενοι· ὑστερούμενοι, ἐνδεῶς ἔχοντες, Hsch. (Cf. τητάομαι.)

τεῦ, Dor. gen. of σύ (q.v.).

II. τεῦ, Ion., Ep., and Dor. gen. of τίς*; who?*, and **τευ** enclit., gen. of τις, *some one*, v. τίς, τις.

° **τεῦγμα**, ατος, τό, *that which is made, a structure* or *artefact*, Dosiad.*Ara*9; χρυσέοις τεύγμασιν *Didyma*118.9 (ii B.C.).

τευθαλλίς, ίδος, ἡ, = πολύγονον ἄρρεν, Dsc.4.4 (dub.l.).

τευθενί, v. ἐνμεντευθενί.

τευθίδιον, τό, Dim. of τευθίς, Pherecr.130.10, Ephipp.15.4, Eub.110. [-ῐδ- Ephipp. l.c., -ῑδ- Eub. l.c., in almost identical passages, so that Eub. should perh. be emended from Ephipp.]

τευθῐδώδης, ες, *like a* τευθίς, Ath.7.318f.

τευθίς, ίδος, ἡ, *calamary* or *squid*, *Loligo vulgaris*, Semon.15, Ar.*Ach.*1156, *Eq.*929, 934, Thphr.*Sign.*40, Gal.6.769, etc.; cf. τεῦθος:—in Philox.2.13, **τευθιάς,** άδος, ἡ.

II. name of some sort of *pastry*, Iatrocl.ap.Ath.7.326e. [τευθῐ́ς, ῐδος Ar. ll.cc., but also ῑδος, Ath.3.106c (s.v.l.).]

τεῦθος, ὁ, *calamary* or *squid*, of a larger kind than the τευθίς, perh. *Todarodes sagittatus*, Arist.*HA*490b13, 524a25, *Fr.*340.

τευθός, ὁ, a gregarious fish, Arist.*HA*10b6 (s.v.l.).

τεύθριον, τό, = πόλιον, Dsc.3.110.

2. = ἐρυθρόδανον, ib. 143.

τεύκριον, τό, *tree-germander*, *Teucrium flavum*, Dsc.3.97.

II. = χαμαίρωψ, ib. 98.

τεύκριος, ὁ, = σκολοπένδριον, Ps.-Dsc.3.134.

τευκτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *maker*, Hsch., Phot., Suid.

τευκτικός, ή, όν, *able to attain to*, ἀγαθοῦ Arist.*EN*1142b22; τῶν τελῶν Phld.*Rh.*2.53 S.: Comp. -ώτερος ib. 145 S.

τευκτός, ή, όν, = τυκτός, Antiph.52.2 (troch.), Hsch., Suid.

τευκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = τευκτήρ, Man.4.422: pl., Id.2.333.

° **τευμάομαι**, Ep. aor. τευμήσατο *fashioned*, ἄντρον Antim.3.2 W.: pres. only in Hsch. (Perh. cf. Avest. *šyaoman-* 'work'), *Suppl.Hell.*1044.

τεῦξις, εως, ἡ, *making*, Hsch.

II. (τυγχάνω) *attainment, acquisition*, opp. ἔφεσις, Plu.2.1071e, cf. Arr.*Epict.*2.5.8, S.E.*M.*11.82, Plot.1.5.2, 6.8.5.

2. = ἔντευξις I, *AP*15.25.23 (Besant.).

τεῦς, Boeot. and Dor. gen. of σύ (q.v.).

τευτάζω, pf. τετεύτακα Pl.*R.*521e:—τ. περί τι *to be employed upon, engaged in, concerned with* a thing, Pl. l.c., *Phlb.*56e, *Ti.*90b: abs., *to be busy, bustling*, Telecl.36, Pl.Com.89 (anap.): c. inf., *bid* or *order* one *repeatedly* to do a thing, Pherecr.184 (anap.):—also Med., Phryn.Com.36, Luc.*Lex.*21, cj. in Them.*Or.*13.161c.

τευτασμός, ὁ, = στραγγεία, Hsch.

τευτάσσω, = τευτάζω, Orac. in *Ath.Mitt.*25.399 (Aezani).

τευτλίον, τό, Dim. (in form) of τεῦλον (q.v.), Ar.*Ra.*942, *Fr.*130, Thphr.*HP*7.2.6, *CP*2.5.3, Diocl.*Fr.*140:—**σευτλίον** in Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.9.371a, *PCair.Zen.*292.23, al. (iii B.C.), *PPetr.*3p.328 (iii B.C.).

τευτλίς, ίδος, ἡ, = τεῦτλον, Thphr.*HP*7.7.2; τεῦτλα τευτλίδας καλῶν Diph.47 (prob. σευτλίδας).

τευτλόεις, εσσα, εν, contr. οῦς, οῦσσα, οῦν, *of* or *full of beet*: hence the island Τευτλοῦσσα, *beet-island*, Th.8.42.

τεῦτλον, τό, Ion. and later Att. **σεῦτλον,** *beet, Beta maritima*, Batr.162, Hp.*Art.*63, Thphr.*HP*1.6.6, freq. in Com.; τέμαχος ἐν τεύτλου .. κρύπτεται στεγάσμασιν Antiph.181 (troch.); τεύτλῳ περὶ σῶμα καλυπτὰ ἔγχελυς Eub.35 (lyr.): more freq. in pl., τεύτλοισί τ' ἐγχέλεια συγκεκαλυμμένα Pherecr.108.12, cf. Ar.*Pax*1014 (lyr.); ἐγχέλεις τεῦτλ' ἀμπεχόμεναι Eub.37, cf. 93:—the later Com. ridicule the use of the Ion. forms, ἐὰν μὲν τευτλίον [εἴπῃ], παρείδομεν· ἐὰν δὲ σεῦτλον, ἀσμένως ἠκούσαμεν,—ὡς οὐ τὸ σεῦτλον ταὐτὸν ὂν τῷ τευτλίῳ Alex.142.5; ἐπὰν δέ καλέσῃ .. τὸ τευτλίον .. σεῦτλα Euphro3; τεῦτλα τευτλίδας (prob. σευτλ-) καλῶν Diph.47: the form τεῦτλον is used by Diocl.*Fr.*119, Gal.6.298, al.; σεῦτλον in *PPetr.*3p.326 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen.*232v (iii B.C.), *BGU*1118.17 (i B.C.), *PLond.*3.964.15 (iii A.D.), *Edict.Diocl.*6.14, *Gp.*8.33, al.; **[σεῦ] τλος,** τό, prob. in Bell-Nock-Thompson *Magical Texts from a Bilingual Papyrus* p.19 (iii/iv A.D.).

τευτλόρριζον, τό, *beetroot*, *Gp.*12.1.2.

τευτλοφᾰκῆ, ἡ, *dish of beet mixed with lentils*, Heraclid.Tar.ap.Gal.6.477, 529.

τευχεσφόρος, ον, *wearing armour*, ἀνήρ, λαός, A.*Ch.*627 (lyr.), E.*Supp.*654.

***τευχέω**, v. τετευχῆσθαι.

τευχήεις, εσσα, εν, *armed*, καρήατα Opp.*C.*3.4.

τεύχημα, ατος, τό, *fabric*, A.*Fr.*375 codd.Sch.E. (τέχνημα Nauck).

τεύχήρης, ες, *armed*, Orph.*A.*527.

τεύχηστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (τεῦχος) *armed man, warrior*, ἄνδρες τ. A.*Pers.*902 (lyr.); also **-ηστής,** οῦ, ὁ, ἀνήρ Id.*Th.*644, cf. Call.*Jov.*77, A.R.3.415, Tryph.534.

τευχῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, = σχοῖνος Ἀραβική, Dsc.1.17, Plin.*HN*21.120.

τευχοπλάστις, ιδος, ἡ, *making vessels*, παρθένος Lyc.1379.

° **τεῦχος**, εος, τό, (τεύχω) prop. *tool, implement*:—but mostly in pl. τεύχεα,

I. *implements of war, armour, arms*, freq. in Ep.; more precisely, ἀρήϊα τεύχεα, πολεμήϊα τ., Il.14.381, 7.193; χρύσεια, χαλκήρεα, 10.439, 15.544; ποικίλα, αἰόλα παμφανόωντα, μαρμαίροντα, 3.327, 5.295, 18.617; always of a warrior's *whole armour, harness*, ἀρήϊα τεύχεα δύω 6.340, cf. 7.193, al.; ἐς τεύχε' ἔδυνον Od.24.498; κατὰ τεύχε' ἔδυν Il.4.222, cf. 6.504, al.; Πάτροκλον περὶ τεύχεα ἕσσε18.451; ἀπέδυσε, ἐξεδύοντο, 4.532, 3.114, cf. 13.182, al.; also χαλκήρεα τεύχε' ἀπ' ὤμων συλήσειν 15.544; Ἕκτορι δ' ἥρμοσε τεύχε' ἐπὶ χροΐ 17.210: Trag. τεύχη A.*Myrm.* in *PSI*11.1211.17, S.*Aj*.572, 577, E.*Andr*.617, etc.; uncontr. τεύχεα S.*Ph*.398 (lyr.).

2. pl. also, *the gear* of a ship, oars and the like, ἐγκοσμεῖτε τὰ τ. νηῒ μελαίνῃ Od.15.218; τ. δέ σφ' ἀπένεικαν 16.326.

II. in Trag. (rarely in Prose, v. infr.) a *vessel* of any kind, e.g. *bathing-tub*, A.*Ag*.1128 (lyr., Blomf. κύτει, metri gr.); *cinerary urn*, τεύχη καὶ σποδός ib. 435 (lyr.), cf. S.*El*.1114, 1120, *Riv.Fil*.57.379 (Crete); *balloting-urn*, A.*Ag*.815, *Eu*.742; *vase for libations*, Id.*Ch*.99, E.*IT*168 (lyr.); *vase* or *ewer* for water, Id.*Hec*.609, *Andr*.167, Diocl.*Fr*.129; *cup*, E.*Ion*1184; *amphora*, A.*Fr*.108; *scent-pot*, ib. 180.5 (pl.); *matula*, S.*Fr*.565; *pot* or *jar*, X.*An*.5.4.28; ξύλινα τ. *chests*, ib. 7.5.14; ἀλφίτων τ. a meal-*barrel*, Id.*HG*1.7.11; *bee-hive*, Arist.*HA*625a26; *capsule* of a poppy, Nic.*Fr*.74.52.

III. Medic., of the *vessels* of the body, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.1.24; also, *the human frame, body*, as holding the intestines, Id.*Epid*.6.2.1, Arist.*Phgn*.810b19; τεῦχος νεοσσῶν λευκόν an egg, E.*Hel*.258.

IV. *case* for holding papyrus rolls, α´ τεύχους, α´ τόμου, κολλήματος ρδ´ *PRyl*.220.78 (ii A.D.); *roll* of writing-material, πεποίηται διπλῆν τὴν .. ἀναγραφὴν ἐν βυβλίνοις καὶ δερματίνοις τεύχεσιν *Inscr.Prien*.114.30, cf. 11 (i B.C.); κελεύσας εἰς τάξιν ἀποδοῦναι τὰ τ. Aristeas179; καθὼς ἀνεγνώσθη τὰ τ. Id.310, cf. Sm.Is.8.1 (where LXX has τόμος); βίβλων .. ἐν τεύχεϊ τῷδε πεντάς *AP*9.239 (Crin.); τ. βιβλειδίων *BGU*970.4 (ii A.D.); τ. συγκολλησίμων βιβλειδίων *POxy*.2131.4 (ii A.D.); τ. = *volumen*, *Gloss*.: hence πεντάτευχος, ὀκτάτευχος τ. δημόσιον *BCH*60.131 (Delphi, i A.D.), *Delph*.3(6).35.19, al.

V. *masonry, fabric*, ἀνεκτίσθη τὸ τ. τοῦτο *Sammelb*.7439.7 (vi A.D.), Myc. *te-u-ke-pi* (instr. pl. *equipment*).

τευχοφόρος, ον, *bearing arms, armed*, E.*Rh*.3 (anap.).

τεῦχρος· ἀδελφὸς νόθος, Hsch. (fort. Τεῦκρος).

° **τεύχω**, Il.1.110, S.*Tr*.756, etc.: fut. τεύξω Od.1.277: aor. ἔτευξα Il.14.338, etc.; Ep. τεῦξα 18.609, Od.5.276: pf. τέτευχα *AP*6.40 (Maced.), 9.202 (Leo Phil.), infr. once in Hom. (v. infr. I. 3); in correct writers τέτευχα is the pf. of τυγχάνω (for in Il.13.346 ἡρώεσσι τετεύχατον or τετεύχετον is f.l. for ἐτεύχετον):—Med., fut. τεύξομαι in act. sense, Il.19.208 (dub.l. here and in A.*Ag*.1230), but prob. pass. in Il.5.653 (elsewh. fut. of τυγχάνω): aor. inf. τεύξασθαι *h.Ap*.76, 221: redupl. aor. τετῠκεῖν, -έσθαι, v. infr. I. 1:—Pass., 3 fut. τετεύξομαι Il.21.322, 585: aor. ἐτύχθην 4.470, A.*Eu*.353 (lyr.); ἐτεύχθην Hp.*Decent*.17 (v.l.), *AP*6.207 (Arch.), etc. (but this belongs equally to τυγχάνω): pf. τέτυγμαι, plpf. ἐτετύγμην, freq. in Hom., etc., v. infr.; 3 pl. τετεύχαται, ἐτετεύχατο, τετεύχατο, Il.13.22, 11.808, 18.574: (v. τυγχάνω):—*make ready, make*, freq. in Ep. and Lyr.; also in A., but rare in S. and E. (once in Com., Eub.43); never in Prose.

I. *produce by work* or *art*; esp. of material things, *make, build*, δώματα, θάλαμον, νηόν, etc., Il.6.314, 14.166, Od.12.347, etc.; of a worker in metal, τὸ μὲν [σκῆπτρον] Ἥφαιστος κάμε τεύχων Il.2.101; θώρηκα, τὸν Ἥφαιστος κάμε τεύχων 8.195; τρίποδας .. ἔτευχεν [Ἥφαιστος] 18.373; τ. δόλον, of the net which Hephaestus *wrought*, Od.8.276; τέκτονος υἱόν, .. ὃς χερσὶν ἐπίστατο δαίδαλα πάντα τεύχειν Il.5.61; of women's handiwork, εἵματα τ. Od.7.235; of a cook, δεῖπνον τετυκεῖν *dress* or *prepare* a meal, 15.77, 94 (so in Med., *prepare* a meal or *have* it *prepared*, of those who are to eat it, 20.390; τετύκοντό τε δαῖτα Il.1.467, 2.430; τεύχοντο δαῖτα Od.10.182; τεύξεσθαι δόρπον Il.19.208; δόρπον τετύκοντο Od.12.307, cf. 283, al. (the Ep. aor. τετυκεῖν, τετυκέσθαι is used in this sense only)); also τεῦχε κυκειῶ Il.11.624; ἄλφιτα τεύχουσαι *preparing* meal (by grinding the grain), Od.20.108; αὐτὰρ ὁ εἴδωλον τεῦξ' *formed, created* it, Il.5.449: so also in Pi. and A., θεὸς ὁ τὰ πάντα τεύχων βροτοῖς Pi.*Fr*.141, cf. *O*.1.30; δαῖτ' .. ἔτευξεν A.*Ag*.731 (lyr.); φάρμακον τεύχουσα ib. 1261; ὦ γαῖα κεραμί, τίς σε Θηρικλῆς ποτε ἔτευξε; Eub. l.c.:—Pass., δώματα τετεύχαται Il.13.22; ἐν βήσσῃσι τετυγμένα δώματα Od.10.240, 252, cf. 21.215; θεῶν ἐτετεύχατο βωμοί Il.11.808; βωμὸς .. τέτυκτο Od.17.210; νηός γε τέτυκτο Il.5.446; οἱ .. σῆμα τετεύξεται for him a tomb *shall be built*, 21.322; εἵματα .. τετυγμένα χερσὶ γυναικῶν 22.511; ἱμάντα .., ᾧ ἔνι πάντα τετεύχαται in which all *are wrought, are to be found*, 14.220: τετύχθαι τινός *to be made of* .., βόες χρυσοῖο τετεύχατο κασσιτέρου τε 18.574; περόνη χρυσοῖο τέτυκτο Od.19.226, cf. Hes.*Sc*.208: c. dat. rei, τετυγμένα δώματα .. ξεστοῖσιν λάεσσι *built with* or *of* .., Od.10.210; αἱ μὲν γὰρ [πύλαι] κεράεσσι τετεύχαται, αἱ δ' ἐλέφαντι 19.563; but δόμον .. αἰθούσῃσι τετυγμένον *built* or *furnished with* .., Il.6.243; ἐλεγεῖον, -α τ. *CEG*819.13, *SEG*28.1245. B 19.

2. pf. part. τετυγμένος *fixed, definite*, Arat.12, 757, freq. has the sense of an Adj., = τυκτός, *well-made, well-wrought*, τεῖχος, βωμὸς τετ., Il.14.66, Od.22.335, al.; σάκος, δέπας, κρητήρ, Il.14.9, 16.225, 23.741, al.; ἄγγεα Od.9.223; δῶρα 16.185; ἀγρός *wrought, tilled*, 24.206: metaph., νόος ἐν στήθεσσι τετυγμένος a *ready, constant* mind, 20.366.

3. pf. part. Act. occurs once in pass. sense, ῥινοῖο τετευχώς *made of* hide, 12.423.

II. of natural phenomena, actions, events, etc., *cause, bring to pass*, τ. ὄμβρον ἠὲ χάλαζαν, of Zeus, Il.10.6; αἱ δὲ [μύλαι] πετασθεῖσαι τεῦξαν φάος 21.538; παλίωξιν τ. 15.70, cf. Hes.*Sc*.154 (Pass.); βοὴν διὰ ἄστεος Od.10.118; γέλω δ' ἑτάροισιν ἔτευχε 18.350; γάμον τ. 1.277; τ. πομπήν 10.18, cf. Pi.*P*.4.164; τ. πόλεμον καὶ φύλοπιν Od.24.476; θάνατόν τινι 20.11; ἄλγεα, κήδεά τινι, *work* one woe, Il.1.110, Od.1.244; ἐν δ' ἄρα οἱ στήθεσσι .. αἱμυλίους τε λόγους καὶ ἐπίκλοπον ἦθος τεῦξε Hes.*Op*.79, cf. 265, Th.570; τ. ξείνια Pi.*P*.4.129; τ. μέλος ib. 12.19; τ. γέρας, τιμάν τινι, *get* him honour, Id.*I*.1.14, 67; τ. κακά A.*Eu*.125; τ. στάσιν ἐν ἀλλήλαισι, i.e. to quarrel, Id.*Pers*.189; τ. φόβον Id.*Pr*.1090 (anap.); σφαγάς S.*Tr*.756; τάφον E.*Rh*.959; φίλοις ἔριν Id.*Andr*.644; κρυπτὸν δόλον Call. in *PSI*11.1218*a*6:—Pass., *to be caused*, and so, *arise, occur*, ἔργον ἐτύχθη ἀργαλέον Il.4.470, cf. 2.320; οὐ γὰρ ἔτ' ἀνσχετὰ ἔργα τετεύχαται Od.2.63, cf. Il.14.53, 22.450; τὰ δ' οὐ ἴσαν, ὡς ἐτέτυκτο Od.4.772, cf. 392; ἧμῖν νεῖκος ἐτύχθη Il.11.671; πὰρ Διὸς ἀθανάτοισι χόλος καὶ μῆνις ἐτύχθη 15.122; Ἀργείοισι .. νόστος ἐτύχθη 2.155; ὅμαδος ἐτ. 12.471, etc.; τετεύξεται αἰπὺς ὄλεθρος ib. 345, cf. 5.653; εἰ δή μοι ὁμοίη μοῖρα τέτυκται *is ordained*, 18.120; ὁπποτέρῳ θάνατος καὶ μοῖρα τέτυκται 3.101; φόνος υἷι τέτ. Od.4.771; φίλοισι δὲ κήδεα .. τετεύχαται 14.138, cf. Il.21.585; ἐν βροτοῖς γέρων λόγος τέτυκται *there exists*, A.*Ag*.751 (lyr.), cf. E.*El*.457 (lyr.).

III. c. acc. pers., *make* so and so, ὄφρα μιν .. ἄγνωστον τεύξειεν Od.13.191, cf. 397; τ. τινὰ ἰσοδαίμονα, μέγαν, εὐδαίμονα, Pi.*N*.4.84, A.*Eu*.668, E.*Heracl*.614 (lyr.): of things, οὐδέ κεν ἄλλως οὐδὲ θεὸς τεύξειε Od.8.177: c. dupl. acc., ὦ πούς, τί σε .. τεύξω*;* what *shall I make of* thee? S.*Ph*.1189 (lyr.):—hence in pf. and plpf. Pass. simply for γίγνεσθαι or εἶναι, Ζεὺς ταμίης πολέμοιο τέτυκται Il.4.84; [Ὠκεανὸς] γένεσις πάντεσσι τέτ. 14.246; ὅς ῥα Σκαμάνδρου ἀρητὴρ ἐτετυκτο 5.78, cf. 16.605; οὐ μὲν γάρ τι καταθνητός γ' ἐτ. 5.402, cf. 16.622; νοον ἐν πρώτοισι .. ἐτ. *was* among the first in mind, 15.643; γυναικὸς ἄρ' ἀντὶ τέτυξο *thou wast* like a woman, 8.163; ἀντὶ κασιγνήτου ξεῖνός θ' ἱκέτης τε τέτυκται Od.8.546; Νύμφαις, ταὶς Δίος ἐξ αἰγιόχω φαῖσι τετυγμέναις Alc.85: also of things, τόδε

σῆμα τετύχθω *let* this *be* the sign, Od.21.231, cf. Il.22.30: in aor. 1, πέπλων ἄκληρος ἐτύχθην A.*Eu*.353 (lyr.), cf. *Supp*.87 (lyr.), Myc. pf. part. *te-tu-ko-wo-a*$_2$ = τετυχϝohα.

τέφρα, Ep. and Ion. **τέφρη,** ἡ, *ashes*, as of the funeral pile, Il.23.251; νεκταρέῳ δέ χιτῶνι μέλαιν' ἀμφίζανε τέφρη 18.25; ὁ ἀὴρ ὁ ἐγκατακλειόμενος ἐν ταῖς θήκαις (coffins) .. διαλύει πάντ' εἰς τ. Thphr.*Ign*.47; τ. πηγνυμένη νιφετὸν [σημαίνει] Id.*Sign*.42; κὴπὶ τὴν τέφρην οἰχνεῖ (sc. τὸ πῦρ) Call. in *PSI*11.1216.35; καταπάσας τέφραν, ἐμπάσαι τῆς τέφρας, Ar.*Nu*.177, Pl.*Ly*.210a; δόξαι τινὰ ψάμμον ἢ τ. ἐσθίειν Gal.6.782; ἐκκρίνασα τὴν οἷον τ. τῶν ὑπεροπτηθέντων χυμῶν Id.18(2).279; τέφρᾳ τιλθῆναι, prob. *lime*, Ar.*Nu*.1083 (τίτανος is a form of τ. acc. to Gal.12.140); ἡ τ. ἡ Φρυγία was used for eye-disease, Arist.*Mir*.834^{b}30 (cf. Pl. l.c.); so τ. κληματίνη Dsc.5.117: τῆς τ. πλυθείσης ἡ κονία (cf. κονία II) γίνεται Gal.12.222, cf. Thphr.*HP*5.9.5: prov., ὅρκους .. εἰς τέφραν γράφειν Philonid.7: *tefre*, = *nugacitas*, *Gloss*. (With τεφ-) [from θεφ-] cf. Skt. *dáhati*, Lith. *degù* 'burn', Lat. *favilla*.

τέφραῖος, α, ον, = τεφρός, Ael.*NA*6.38.

τέφρ˘οκός, ή, όν, *made from ashes*, of eye-salves, τὰ σποδιακὰ καὶ τὰ τ. καλούμενα Aët.7.105 (s.v.l.).

τέφράς, άδος, ὁ, *ash-coloured*, a kind of cicada, Ael.*NA*10.44.

τέφρήεις, εσσα, εν, poet. for τεφρός, Nonn.*D*.6.228.

τέφρίας, ου, ὁ, kind of serpentine (ὀφίτης), also called Μεμφίτης, Plin.*HN*36.56.

τέφρίζω, *to be ash-coloured*, Dsc.1.14. Aret.*SD*1.9.

II. trans., ἐτέφρισεν· ἐνέπρησεν, Hsch.

τέφρῐνος, η, ον, = τεφρός, χροιή Hp.*Anat*.1.

τέφρῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.184.

τεφροειδής, ές, *like ashes, ash-coloured*, Dsc.4.109, Aret.*SD*1.14.

τεφρός, ά, όν, *ash-coloured*, Arist.*HA*519^{a}2; χρῶμα ib. 630^{a}28; κόρση Herod.7.71; τεφρὴ γέρανος Babr.65.1, cf. *PSI*6.569.6 (iii B.C.): as Subst., -ον, τό, *ash-coloured ointment*, esp. for the eyes (cf. τέφρα). Cels.6.6.7, Aët.7.10, 23.

τεφρόω, *burn to ashes*, Lyc.227; πόλεις 2Ep.Pet.2.6:—Med., Nic.*Al*.534:—Pass. *to be burnt to ashes*, Thphr.*Ign*.20, *AP*5.187 (Leon.); *to be covered with ashes*, D.C.66.21.

τεφρώδης, ες, *like ashes*, Thphr.*Ign*.39, Babr.85.14, Plu.*Them*.8; τ. γῆ Str.16.2.44.

τεφρωσις, εως, ἡ, *a burning to ashes*, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.771, Dsc.1.86.

τεχνάζω, *employ art, contrive*, ὅπως .. Arist.*EN*1140^{a}11, cf. *MM*1197^{a}13.

II. *use art* or *cunning, deal subtly, use subterfuges*, Hdt.3.130, 6.1; τί ταῦτα στρέφει τεχνάζεις τε*;* Ar.*Ach*.385, cf. *Ra*.957; τ. τε καὶ ψεύδεσθαι Pl.*Hp.Mi*.371d, cf. *Lg*.879a, etc.; τοὺς λαγὼς θηρῶντες πολλὰ τεχνάζουσιν X.*Mem*.3.11.7; of the hare, τ. τῇβαδίσει Id.*Cyn*.8.3: c. acc. cogn., τ. ἀπάτην *use art* so as to deceive, Plu.*Tim*.10: c. inf., *contrive cunningly that* .., Arist.*Pol*.1289^{a}32, Plu.*Alc*.19.

2. Med. aor. ἐτεχνασάμην, in same sense, Hdt.2.121. α΄, Aen.Tact.4.1; τεχνάζεσθαι ὅπως .. Plu.*Caes*.43.

3. Pass., in pf. part., ἅμαξαι τετεχνασμέναι ὥσπερ οἰκήματα *artificially contrived*, Hp.*Aër*.18; ἐπίνοια τετεχν. *cunningly devised*, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.26; in aor. part. *AP*6.4 (Leon.Tarent.):—τεχνήσασθαι τὸ μετὰ τέχνης τι κατασκευάσαι, τεχνάσασθαι δὲ τὸ κακουργῆσαι Ps.-Hdn.Gr.postMoer.p.477 P.

τεχνάομαι, fut. -ήσομαι: aor. ἐτεχνησάμην, Ep. τεχν-: pf. τετέχνημαι, Ion.3 pl. τετεχνέαται cj. in Hp.*VM*22:—*make by art, execute skilfully*, Od.5.259, 11.613 (for μὴ .. μηδ', cf. οὐ c); πολλὰ τ. *practise* many *arts*, X.*Cyr*.8.2.5.

2. also as Pass., *to be made by art*, ὅ τι καλὸν αὐτοῖς τεχνῷτο ib. 8.6.23; διαιτήματα τετεχνημένα *devised by art*, Hp.*VM*3.—On the supposed Act. τεχνῆσαι, v. τεχνήεις.

II. *contrive* or *execute cunningly*, ταῦτα δ' ἐγὼν .. τεχνήσομαι Il.23.415, etc.; χερσὶν ἀτεχνησάμην S.*Tr*.534, cf. 928; τῶν μηδὲν ὀρθῶς .. τεχνωμένων Id.*Ant*.494; τ. κακά Id.*Ph*.80; πόλεμος ἀφ' αὐτοῦ τὰ πολλὰ τεχνᾶται πρὸς τὸ παρατυγχάνον Th.1.122: abs., γένοιτο μέντἂν πᾶν θεοῦ τεχνωμένου if God *contrives*, S.*Aj*.86, cf. E.*Med*.369.382, 402, Ar.*V*.176: c. inf., *contrive how* to do, Th.4.26; so also, followed by a clause, *contrive* or *devise means* for doing, τεχνήσομαι ὥς κε γένηται παῖς ἐμός *h.Ap*.326; τ. τί ἂν φάγοι X.*Ages*.9.3.

2. in pass. sense, ὁ ἐπὶ κακῷ τεχνηθεὶς δόλος Sch.Il.15.14.

τεχνάρχης, ου, ὁ, *master of a craft*, Tz.ad Hes.*Op*.260; w. ref. to an association of sculptors, *Salamine*43 (ii/iii A.D.).

τεχνασμα, ατος, τό, *anything made* or *done by art, handiwork*, κέδρου τεχνάσματα, of a cedar coffin, E.*Or*.1053; τ. σιδήρου *implement* of iron, Opp.*C*.2.174, cf. Semon. (?) in *PLit.Lond*.53^{v}.9, Hdn.4.15.2.

II. *artifice, trick*, E.*Or*.1560, Ar.*Th*.198, X.*HG*6.4.7, Ezek.*Exag*.41; Aen.Tact.37.8.

τεχνασμός, ὁ, *cunning contrivance, artifice*, Man.4.332 (pl.).

τεχναστέον, *one must employ subtlety*, ὅπως ἂν εὐπορία γένοιτο Arist.*Pol*.1320^{a}35.

τεχναστός, ή, όν, *made by art*, Id.*PA*639^{b}25, al.

τεχνη, ἡ, (τέκτων) *art, skill, cunning of hand*, esp. in metal-working, Od.3.433, 6.234, 11.614; also of a shipwright, Il.3.61; of a soothsayer, A.*Ag*.249 (pl., lyr.), *Eu*.17, S.*OT*389, etc.; τέχναι ἑτέρων ἕτεραι Pi.*N*.1.25; ὤπασε τ. πᾶσαν Id.*O*.7.50.

2. *craft, cunning*, in bad sense, δολίῃ τ. Od.4.455, Hes.*Th*.160: pl., *arts, wiles*, Od.8.327, 332, Hes.*Th*.496, 929; δολίαις τέχναισι χρησάμενος Pi.*N*.4.58; τέχναις τινός by his *arts* (or simply by his *agency*), Id.*O*.9.52, *P*.3.11; τέχνην κακὴν ἔχει he has a bad *trick*, Hes.*Th*.770, cf. Pi.*I*.4(3).35(53), S.*Ph*.88, etc.

3. *way, manner*, or *means whereby a thing is gained*, without any definite sense of art or craft, μηδεμιῇ τ. in no *wise*, Hdt.1.112; ἰθέῃ τ. straight*way*, Id.9.57; πάσῃ τ. by all *means*, Ar.*Nu*.1323, *Th*.65, *Ec*.366; παντοίᾳ τ. S.*Aj*.752, etc.; οὐκ ἀποστήσομαι .. οὔτε τ. οὔτε μηχανῇ οὐδεμιᾷ *IG*1^{2}.39.22; πάσῃ τ. καὶ μηχανῇ X.*An*.4.5.16; μήτε τ. μήτε μηχανῇ μηδεμιᾷ Lys.13.95.

II. *an art, craft*, πᾶσαι τέχναι βροτοῖσιν ἐκ Προμηθέως A.*Pr*.506, cf. *IG*1^{2}.678; τὴν τ. ἐπίστασθαι to know the *craft*, Hdt.3.130; φλαύρως ἔχειν τὴν τ. ibid.; τῆς τ. ἔμπειρος Ar.*Ra*.811; ταύτην τέχνην ἔχει he makes this his *trade*, Lys.1.16, cf. 6.7; ἐν τῇ τ. εἶναι practise *it*, S.*OT*562, Pl.*Prt*.317c; ἐπὶ τέχνῃ μαθεῖν τι to learn a thing *professionally*, opp. ἐπὶ παιδείᾳ, ib. 312b, cf. 315a; τέχναι καὶ ἐργασίαι X.*Mem*.3.10.1; τέχνην τὸ πραγμα πεπιημένοι having made *a trade* of it, D.37.53; τεχχνας ἀσκεῖν, μελετᾶν, ἐργάζεσθαι, to practise *them*, X.*Cyr*.1.6.26, 41 (Pass.), *Oec*.4.3; πατρῴαν τέχναν ἐργάζεσθαι ἁλιεύεσθαι Πρακτικὰ Ἀρχ.Ἐτ. 1932.52 (Dodona, iv B.C.); ἰατρὸς τὴν τ. *POxy*.40.5 (ii A.D.); τεθεραπευκὼς ἀνεγκλήτως τῇ τ., of a barber, *PEnteux*.47.3 (iii B.C.); παραμενῶ πρὸς ὑπηρεσίαν τῆς τ. (viz. weaving) *Sammelb*.7358.20 (iii A.D.); ἀπὸ τεχνῶν τρέφεσθαι live by *them*, X.*Lac*.7.1.

III. *an art* or *craft*, i.e. *a set of rules, system* or *method of making* or *doing*, whether of the useful arts, or of the fine arts, Epich.171.11, Pl.*Phdr*.245a, Arist.*Rh*.1354^{a}11, *EN*1140^{a}8; ἡ ἐμπειρία τέχνην ἐποίησεν, ἡ δ' ἀπειρία τυχην Polus ap.eund.*Metaph*.981^{a}4;

ἡ περὶ τοὺς λόγους τ. the *Art* of Rhetoric, Pl.*Phd*.90b; οἱ τὰς τ. τῶν λόγων συντιθέντες *systems* of rhetoric, Arist.*Rh*.1354^{a}12, cf. Isoc.13.19, Pl.*Phdr*.271c, Phld.*Rh*.2.50 S., al.; hence title of various treatises on Rhetoric (v. VI; but rather *tricks* of Rhetoric, in Aeschin.1.117); τέχνῃ *by rules of art*, Pl.*Euthd*.282d; ἢ φύσει ἢ τέχνῃ Id.*R*.381b; τέχνῃ καὶ ἐπιστήμῃ Id.*Ion*532c; ἄνευ τέχνης, μετὰ τέχνης, Id.*Phd*.89e: τ. defined as ἕξις ὁδοποιητική, Zeno *Stoic*.1.20, cf. Cleanth. ib. 1.110.

IV. = τέχνημα, *work of art, handiwork*, κρατῆρες .., ἀνδρὸς εὔχειρος τέχνη S.*OC*472; ὅπλοις .., Ἡφαίστου τέχνῃ Id.*Fr*.156, cf. Str.14.1.14, *PLond*.3.854.4 (ii A.D.), Paus.6.25.1, al.

V. = συντεχνία, ἡ τ. τῶν λιθουργῶν, τῶν σακκοφόρων, Dumont-Homolle *Mēlanges d'archēol. et d'pigr*.p.378 No.65, 66 (Perinthus); τ. βυρσέων, συροποιῶν, *IGRom*.1.717, 1482 (both Philippopolis); τοὺς καταλειπομένους ἀπὸ τῆς τ. *BGU*1572.12 (ii A.D.); ὁ χαλκεὺς ἀπὸ τῆς τ. *SIG*1140 (Amphipolis).

VI. *treatise* on Grammar, D.T. tit., or on Rhetoric, Anaximenes Lampsacenus tit.

° **τεχνήεις**, εσσα, εν, poet. Adj. *cunningly wrought*, δεσμοὶ τεχνήεντες .. Ἡφαίστοιο Od.8.297, cf. Ael.*NA*1.59 (Comp.); αὐδὴ τεχνήεσσα λίθου *Supp.Epigr*.1.424 (Halic., v B.C.). Adv. τεχνηέντως *artfully, skilfully*, Od.5.270.

II. of persons, *skilful*, γυναῖκες ἱστῶν (v.l. -ὸν) τεχνῆσσαι (vulg. τεχνῆσαι, but there is no act. verb τεχνάω) 7.110, cf. Q.S.8.296; τ. καὶ δεινὸν καὶ πόριμον Gorg.11a.25 D.-K., τεχνήεντι νόῳ *Suppl.Hell*.938.11, δόλῳ Nonn.*D*.37.202, as epith. of Hephaestus, dub. in *Epic.Alex.Adesp*.7.11.

τεχνημα, ατος, τό, *that which is cunningly wrought, work of art, handiwork*, ἔκπωμα .., τεχνήματ' ἀνδρός S.*Ph*.36 (where pl. is used of one thing).

2. of a man, πανουργίας τέχνημα *a masterpiece* of villainy, ib. 928.

II. *artful device, trick*, κάπηλα προσφέρων τ. A.*Fr*.322; δόλια τ. E.*IT*1355; opp. ἰσχύς, Hp.*Fract*.2 (pl.): generally, *device, contrivance*, Pl.*Prt*.319a; τὸ μνημονικὸν τ. Id.*Hp.Mi*.368d, al., cf. Ephor.54 J.

τεχνήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *cunningly wrought*, αὐλοί *AP*9.504.

2. *skilful*, of artists, Opp.*C*.1.326.

τεχνησις, εως, ἡ, *artifice*, D.H.*Dem*.38.

τεχνητικός, ή, όν, *artificial, refined*, ἀσωτία Plb.32.11.10 cod. A Ath. (Schweigh. τεχνιτικός).

τεχνητός, ή, όν, *artificial*, opp. natural, αὐγῆς εἶδος Hp.*Off*.3; τ. σύμβολα, opp. θεῖα, Plu.*Per*.6; τὸ τεχνητόν *the product of a craft*, Plot.4.4.23; τὰ τεχνητὰ τῶν ὀργάνων *artificial instruments* (or perh. instruments *belonging to a craft*), as the builder's κανών, ibid.

τεχνήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *artificer, maker*, μύρων Man.2.327.

° **τεχνικός**, ή, όν, of persons, *artistic, skilful, workmanlike*, Epich.171.11, Pl.*Smp*.186c, etc.; τ. περί τινος Id.*Tht*.207c; περί τι Id.*La*.185e, etc.; εἴς τι ib.d; esp. of rhetoricians and grammarians, τ. λόγων πέρι Id.*Phdr*.273e; οἱ περὶ τοὺς λόγους τ. ib.a ὁ τ. τε καὶ ἀγαθὸς ῥήτωρ Id.*Grg*.504d; Comp., *more proficient in one's craft*, Phld.*Mus*.p.74 K.; opp. θεωρητικός, *practical*, Arist.*EN*1180^{b}20; τ. περὶ τὸν βίον Id.*HA*22^{b}23 (Comp., v.l. Sup.); τ. τὴν ψυχήν Id.*Pol*.1327^{b}27; τ. ὄμματα Ael.*VH*14.47; τ. πόημα Phld.*Po*.5.20; τὸ τ. *technical excellence*, ib. 2.55; τ. ἐνέργειαι, οἷον αὐλεῖν ἢ σαλπίζειν ἢ κιθαρίζειν Gal.6.323; later, οἱ τεχνικοί *the grammarians*, Sch.D.T.p.4 H.; ὁ τ. freq. of Hdn.Gr., Choerob.*in Theod*.1.142 H., al.; also of D.T., Sch.D.T.p.204 H.

b. φύσις = πῦρ τεχνικόν, Zeno *Stoic*.1.34; τὸν τ. νοῦν the mind *of the Great Designer*, *Theol.Ar*.58; δύναμίς τις .. ἣν .. τεχνικὴν εἶναι λέγομεν Gal.*Nat.Fac*.1.6.

2. *artful, cunning*, Plb.16.6.6.

II. of things, *artificial*, opp. αὐτόματος, Pl.*Lg*.889a, Thphr.*Lap*.55; τ. ὕδατα an *artificial* water-supply, Gal.17(2).183. Adv. -κῶς ibid.

2. *done by rules of art, technical, systematic*, τοῖ το σοφὸν εὑρὼν ἅμα καὶ τ. Pl.*Phdr*.273b; ἡ περὶ τὸν πόλεμον ἀγωνία τ. Id.*R*.374b, cf. *Euthphr*.14e; πραγματεῖαι τ. Id.*Grg*.501b, etc.; ἡ τ. παιδεία Arist.*Pol*.1341^{b}9; ἔχειν τὸ τ. περί τι to be *technically* employed upon .., Id.*Rh*.1355^{b}35, cf. *Ph*.193^{a}32.

III. Adv. -κῶς *according to the rules of art*, τ. εἰργασμένα, πεποιημένα, Pl.*Chrm*.173c, Isoc.2.44; τ. ἐζήτηται Pl.*Euthd*.303e; τ. ἔχειν Id.*Phdr*.271c; τ. πολιτεύεσθαι Isoc.3.52; ὁ δυνάμενος .. τεκμαίρεσθαι τ. Gal.18(2).257.

τεχνίον, τό, Dim. of τέχνη, Pl.*R*.495d.

2. in bad sense, a *low art*, Diph.87.1, Antid.2.4, Polystr.p.17 W., Them.*Or*.21.246c.

τεχνῑτεία, ἡ, *artifice*, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.40 U., Hippoloch.ap.Ath.4.130a, S.E.*M*.5.86.

τεχνῑτευμα, ατος, τό, *a work of art, art*, Artisteas 78, Max.Tyr.34.3.

II. *the theatrical profession* (cf. τεχνίτης II), *OGI*51.11 (Ptolemais, iii B.C.).

τεχνῑτεύω, *make* or *produce artificially, fabricate*, μεταφορὰς ἀπὸ τῶν φυτῶν Phld.*Rh*.1.171 S. (prob.); εἰκόνα Ph.1.35, cf. 374 (Pass.); λεξείδια Jul.*Mis*.345b; τ. τοῦτο *treat* it *secundum artem*, Olymp.Alch.p.98 B.; θάλπος Max.Tyr.36.5, etc.: in bad sense, *pervert by art*, δεινὸς τ. λόγους ἐπὶ τὰ πονηρότερα D.H.*Is*.4.

II. intr., *use art* or *cunning*, περί τι S.E.*M*.2.64, 88, cf. Muson.*Fr*.18^{a} p.97 H.: c. inf., J.*AJ*5.8.11.

° **τεχνῑτης**, ου, ὁ, *artificer, craftsman*, opp. γεωργός, X.*Oec*.6.6, Arist.*Pol*.1262^{b}26, al.; opp. ῥήτωρ, Emp.ap.Thphr.*Sens*.11; of a potter, *PCair.Zen*.500.2, 3 (iii B.C.); τεχνῖται οἱ χρήσιμόν τι ποιεῖν ἐπιστάμενοι, opp. οἱ ἐλευθερίως πεπαιδευμένοι, X.*Mem*.2.7.4, 5, cf. Act.Ap.19.24: metaph., πόλις ἧς τ. καὶ δημιουργὸς ὁ θεός Ep.Hebr.11.10, cf. LXXWi.13.1.

II. *one who does* or *handles* a thing *by the rules of art, skilled workman*, opp. ἄτεχνος, Pl.*Sph*.219a, cf. Hp.*VM*4, Arist.*Rh*.1397^{b}23, Gal.6.155, 18(2).245; opp. ἰδιώτης, Id.6.204; opp. ὁ ἔμπειρος, Arist.*Metaph*.981^{b}31; c. gen. rei, τ. τῶν πολεμικῶν *skilled* in .., X.*Lac*.13.5; also οἱ περὶ τοὺς θεοὺς τ. *persons versed* in religious practices, Id.*Cyr*.8.3.11; ἄνθρωπος τ. λόγων, as a sneer, Aeschin.1.170; οἱ Διονυσιακοὶ τ. or οἱ περὶ τὸν Διόνυσον τ., theatrical *artists*, musicians as well as actor, D.19.192 (where τ. alone), Arist.*Rh*.1405^{a}24, *Pr*.956^{b}11, *SIG*399.12 (Amphict. Delph., iii B.C.), *CIG*2619, al. (Cyprus), *OGI*50 (Egypt, iii B.C.), Plb.16.21.8, Posidon.36 J., etc.; so perh. in οἷος τ. παραπόλλυμαι, = Lat. *qualis artifex pereo* (Nero's last words), D.C.63.29.

III. *trickster, intriguer*, Luc.*DMort*.13.5; γόης καὶ τ. ἄνθρωπος, opp. ἰδιώταις ἀνθρώποις, Luc.*Peregr*.13.

τεχνῑτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a craftsman*, Phld.*Mus*.p.40 K.; [διάζωμα] prob. cj. in Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69: Sup., Phld.*Vit*.p.33 J. (s.v.l.).

τεχνῖτις (properisp.), ιδος, fem. of τεχνίτης, of an accomplished courtesan, *AP*11.73 (Nicarch.), cf. Luc.*Tox*.13.

2. *crafts-woman*, *Delph*.3(2).230, 3(3).54 (ii B.C.), Chor.23.5p.254 F.-R: as Adj., ἡ πάντων τ. σοφία LXXWi.7.22; τούτου τοῦ ἐνεργήματος (sc. respiration) τεχνίτιδες φῦσαι Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69.

τεχνογρᾰφέω, *write a treatise on rhetoric*, Phld.*Rh*.1.170 S.

τεχνογρᾰφικός, ή, όν: τὰ -κὰ, *treatises on rhetoric*, D.H.*Is*.20.

τεχνογρᾰφος (parox.), ὁ, *writer on the art of rhetoric*, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1421[a]39, Phld.*Rh*.1.151 S., al., D.H.*Lys*.24, etc.

τεχνοδίαιτος [ῐ], ον, *living in art*, of Hephaestus, Orph.*H*.66.3.

τεχνοειδής, ές, *artistic*, D.L.7.156.

τεχνολογέω, *prescribe as a rule of art*, Arist.*Rh*.1354[b]17: abs., τῶν τεχνολογούντων ib. 1356[a]11; τ. περί τινος ib. 1354[b]26; καθ' ἑαυτὸν τ. *Com.Adesp*.345:—Pass., τὰ τεχνολογοιύμενα *rules of art*, S.E.*M*.11.40, *P*.2.247; -ουμέναις παρακλήσεσιν Iamb.*Protr*.21; τὴν θηριακήν, περὶ ἧς ἡμῖν ὁ πᾶς οὗτος λόγος .. τετεχνολόγηται Gal.14.230.

τεχνολογητέον, *one must treat systematically*, περί τινος Nicom.*Ar*.2.22.

τεχνολογία, ἡ, *systematic treatment*, of grammar, etc., Phld.*Rh*.1.128 S. (pl.), Cic.*Att*.4.16.3, Anon.Lond.2.18, Plu.2.514a (pl.), S.E.*P*.2.205, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.7, etc.

τεχνολογος (parox.), ὁ, *writer on the art of rhetoric*, Phld.*Rh*.1.203 S. (pl.).

τεχνοπαίγνιον, τό, *game of art*, esp. *a way of showing off one's powers of verse-making*, 'jeu d'esprit', title of a poem by Ausonius.

τεχνοπαράδοτος, ον, *transmitted by art*, Zos.Alch.pp.138 (prob. cj. for τεκνο-), 236 B.

τεχνοπωλικός, ή, όν, *making a trade of art*, Pl.*Sph*.224c.

τεχνοσύνα, ᾱ, Dor., poet. for τέχνη, *AP*6.4 (Leon.).

τεχνούργημα, ατος, τό, *a work of art*, *Corp.Herm*.3.4.

τεχνούργία, ἡ, = foreg., Aristeas80, *Corp.Herm*.3.4.

τεχνούργός, όν, *industrial*, of Solon's third class, μοῖρα τεχνουργός (sc. πολιτείας) Lyd.*Mag*.1.47.

τεχνόω, *instruct in an art*, Gal.1.227, 6.480, 13.656, Elias *in Porph*.139.16; *make artistic*, Eustr.*in EN*1.5.

2. Med. -ώσατο, = -ήσατο, Nonn.*D*.25.413 (s.v.l.).

τεχνύδριον, τό, Dim. of τέχνη, Pl.*R*.475e.

τεχνύφιον, τό, = foreg., in sesne of *workshop, study*, Suet.*Aug*.72 (codd. τεχνόφυον).

τεχνωσις, εως, ἡ, *becoming artistic*, Eustr.*in EN*322.37; *craftsmanship*, Fronto*Ep.Gr*1.4.

τέῳ, Ion. dat. of τίς*; who?*, and **τεῳ,** Ion. dat. of τις, *any one*, v. τίς, τις.

τέων, Ion. gen. pl. of τίς*; who?*, and **τεων,** of τις, *any one*, v. τίς, τις.

II. τέων, gen. pl. of ὅς, Nic.*Al*.2.

τεωρεῖς· δραπέται, κακοῦργοι, λησταί, Hsch.

τέωρος· συκοφάντης καὶ τὰ ὅμοια, Id.; cf. τέναρος.

τέως, Ep. prob. **τῆος** (not in codd. of Hom., v. sub fin.):—Adv. of Time, *so long, in the meantime*, correlat. to ἕως, ἧος ἐγὼ .. ἠλώμην, τῆός μοι ἀδελφεὸν ἄλλος ἔπεφνεν Od.4.91, cf. Il.20.42; to ὄφρα, 19.189; so in Att., ἐσθίων τ. ἕως .. Ar.*Pax*32: sts. without a Relat., *until then, during that time*, referring to a time already indicated, ἐς γάμου ὥρην .. ·τῆος δὲ .. παρὰ μητρὶ κεῖσθαι ἐνὶ μεγάρῳ Od.15.127; τελεσφόρον εἰς ἐνιαυτὸν .. · ὁ δὲ τῆος (Nauck, for τέως μὲν) .. δέδετο ib. 231, cf. S.*Aj*.558; ποσσῆμαρ μέμονας .., ὄφρα τ. .. μένω, i.e., *for that number of days*, Il.24.658, cf. Od.16.370; ἐγὼ δ' οἴσω τ. E.*Heracl*.725, cf. Ar.*Pax*687, 729 (anap.).

2. rarely for ἕως, Hdt.4.165, Hp.*Int*.26, *Mul*.2.165, Pl.*Smp*.191e, D.19.326, 21.16, A.R.4.821, 1617, *Sardis*7(1)(1)No.1 ii 12, 19.

II. *for a time, a while* (cf. ἕως B), mostly with some answering word or phrase, as τῆος μὲν .., αὐτὰρ νῦν Od.16.139; τῆος .., ἀλλ' ὅτε δή 24.162 (Nauck, for τέως μὲν ..); φίλον τ., νῦν δ' ἐχθρόν A.*Ch*.1001(993); τ. μὲν .., ὡς δὲ .. Th.6.61, Pl.*Phd*.117c; τ. μὲν .., ἐπεὶ or ἐπειδὴ δὲ .., X.*Cyr*.5.3.17, Lys.31.8; τ. μὲν .., ἡνίκα δὲ .. X.*HG*4.3.17; τ. μὲν .., μετὰ δὲ .. Hdt.1.11; τ. μὲν .., ἔπειτα δὲ .. Id.6.83; τ. μὲν .., τέλος δὲ .. Id.1.82; τ. μὲν .., νῦν δὲ .. Ar.*Th*.449; τ. μὲν .., ἔπειτα or εἶτα .., without δέ, Th.5.7, X.*HG*2.2.17, Ar.*Nu*.66:—without answering phrase, A.R.2.132.

III. *up to this time, hitherto*, Hdt.6.112, Ar.*Pl*.834, Pl.*Smp*.191b, *IG*1[2].57.21, 108.48; ἐν τῷ τ. χρόνῳ Lys.7.12, 27.16 (but ἐν τῷ τ. in the *meantime*, Polyaen.1.39.4, 8.47.1, Ael.*NA*2.25, 11.38, Steph.*in Hp*.1.217 D., condemned by Hdn.*Philet*.p.434 P.; διὰ τὸτ for the *present*, Zos.Alch.p.231 B.); φίλοι τ. ὄντες Is.1.9.

IV. τ. εἰδέναι χρή you must know *to begin with*, *Gp*.9.11.1, 9.19.1; νυνὶ δ' αὐτὸ τὸ κεφάλαιον .. ἄκουσον εἰς ὀλίγους τ. ἀνενηνεγμένον σκοπούς Gal.15.764. [As a trochee before a vowel, Il.20.42, Od.16.370; as a trochee (spondee) before a consonant, Il.15.277 (Zenod.), Od.4.91, 15.127, 16.139; as an iambus, only Il.19.189 (sed leg. αὐτόπι τῆος, om περ), 24.658, Od.18.190; as a monosyll., 15.231, 24.162, never in Il.; in codd. of Hom. written τείως, Od.4.91, al. (so in A.R.2.132, al.); τέως Il.24.658, al.; rarely τεῖος, one cod. in Il.20.42.] (Cret. **τάως** Hsch.: but the dialect forms of the correlative ἕως (ἇς etc.) indicate a primitive Gr. *τῆος Old Ion. *τῆος, (cf. Skt. *tāvat* 'so great, so long'), whence later Ion. and Att. τέως.)

τζάγγη, ἡ, a kind of *shoe*, *misi .. zancas de nostris Parthicas paria tria*, Gallienusap.Trebell.*Claud*.17; *usum tzangarum .. intra urbem .. nemini liceat usurpare*, *Cod.Theod*.14.10.2.

τζαγκάριος, ὁ, *maker of* τζάγγαι, *PLond*.5.1708.89 (vi A.D.); also [**τ σανγάριος**] (accus. -άριν) *MAMA*3.89 (Diocaesarea); and σαγράριος (q.v.).

τζάπιον, τό, *bidens, ligo, raster*, *Gloss*.

° **τῆ**, Cypr. τᾶ (*ta*) *ICS*346, 347, old Ep. Interjection, *there!*, in Hom. always followed by imper., τῆ, σπεῖσον Διὶ .. Il.24.287; τῆ, πίε οἶνον Od.9.347; τῆ, τόδε φάρμακον ἐσθλὸν ἔχων ἔρχευ 10.287; τῆ νῦν .. ἱμάντα τεῷ ἐγκάτθεο κόλπῳ Il.14.219; τῆ νῦν, καὶ σοὶ τοῦτο κειμήλιον ἔστω 23.618; τῆ δὴ τοῦτο πόρε κρέας Od.8.477; τῆ δὲ τόδε κρήδεμνον .. τάνυσσαι 5.346; rare after Hom., τῆ νῦν τόδε πῖθι λαβών Cratin.141 (adapting Hom., anap.); τῆ νῦν καταδέχεσθε τοὺς φακούς Eup.350; τῆ, Γυλλί, πῖθι Herod.1.82: without imper., prob. in Call.*Epigr*.33, 38: folld. by an acc., Simm.26.3 (but f.l. in *AP*9.316.11 (Leon.)): pl. τῆτε Sophr.156. (Prob. an old case-form (with pan-Hellenic η, cf. Sophr., Simm. ll.cc.) of demonstr. stem το-́; cf. τῆδε: wrongly expld. by Gramm. as imper. (= λαβέ) of *τάω (Eust.980.4) or *τῆμι (Sch. Ar.*Av*.1310): the variant τῇ, found in some Mss. (including papyri) of Hom., and in the papyrus of Herod. l.c., is censured by Apollon.*Lex*.)

τῇ, as Adv., = ταύτῃ, *here, there*, v. ὁ A. VII. 1.

τῆβαι, only in Lat. spelling *tebae* 'sine afflatu' (i.e. with unaspirated *t*), Boeot. for *colles*, Varro *RR*3.1.6, as etym. of Θῆβαι.

τήβεννα, ἡ also **τήβεννος,** ἡ, D.H.3.61, Plu.*Rom*.26. *Cor*.9, etc., = Lat. *toga* (incl. its varieties the *trabea*, etc.), *Inscr.Délos*1442 *B* 34 (ii B.C.), Plb.10.4.8, D.H.2.70, 3.61, 5.47, 6.13 D.S.5.40; worn by Antiochus Epiphanes, Plb.26 1[a].2, Ptol.Euerg.3 J.: said to be derived from Τήμενος (Τήβεννος Suid.) the Arcadian, Artem.2.3, cf. Poll.7.61 (where **τηβεννίς** is prob. cj. for τημενίς); but D.H.3.61 expressly

doubts its Hellenic origin. (The form of the word, and the context in D.H. l.c., suggest that it is Etruscan, but K.O. Müller's conjecture Τυρρηνοί for τύραννοι in *EM*756.26 is doubtful.)

τηβέννειος, ον, *belonging to Tebennos*, ἐσθής Suid. (citing Artem.2.3, where τημένιον codd., τημένειον Kuster).

τηβέννικός, ή, όν, *consisting of the* τήβεννα, Str.3.4.20.

τηβέννίς -ος, v. τήβεννα.

τηβεννοφορέω, *wear the* τήβεννα, Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1910.345 (Larissa, ii B.C.).

τηβεννοφοριον, τό, = *togipurium*, etc., *Gloss*.

τηβεννοφορος (parox.) (also **-ηφόρος,**) ον, *wearing the* τήβεννα, ib.

τηγάνη [ᾰ], ἡ, = τήγανον, *Gloss*.

τηγάνητόν, *frictum, frixum*, ib.

τηγάνίζω, *fry in a* τήγανον, Posidipp.5 (Pass.), LXX2Ma.7.5, Dsc.5.3 (Pass.), J.*AJ*7.8.1: metaph., dub. in *BGU*665 ii 3 (i A.D.).

τηγάνιον, τό, Dim. of τήγανον, dub. cj. in Telecl.10: τυγάνιον in *POxy*.1290.4 (v A.D.) may be a different word.

τηγάνισμός, ὁ, *frying*, Men.251 (pl.).

τηγάνιστός, ή, όν, *fried in a* τήγανον, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.90e, J.*AJ*7.8.1, *BGU*1668.4 (i A.D.), Gal.6.812 (v.l.).

τηγάνίτης [ῐ] (sc. ἄρτος), ου, ὁ *pancake*, Hippon36; Asiatic Gr. for Att. ταγηνίτης acc. to Gal.6.490; = *lucuneulus*, *Gloss*.

τήγᾰνον, τηγᾰνόστροφον, v. τάγηνον, ταγηνοστρόφιον.

τῆγμα, ατος, τό, *colour, paint*, χρυσοῦν, cj. for στίγμα in Ps.-Democr.ap.Zos.Alch.pp.119, 126 B.

τῆδε, Dor. and Ion. Adv. *here*, *IG*12(3).537*a*, 538*b*, 551.2 (Thera), 12(9).285.5 (Eretria, vi B.C.), *Schwyzer*148 (Megara, v B.C.).

τῆδε, dat. fem. of ὅδε:—**τηδί,** dat. fem. of ὁδί.

τῆδες, v. τῆτες.

τηθαλλᾰδοῦς, ὁ, (τήθη) *nursed by a grandmother, spoilt child, mollycoddle*, ὀκνεῖς λαλεῖν*;* οὕτω σφόδρ' εἶ τι.*;* *Com.Adesp*.17, cf. Poll.3.20, Phryn.*PS*p.113 B., Hdn.Gr.2.928, Suid.:—but this interpr. constantly alternates with μαμμόθρεπτος, as if from τίτθη, not τήθη.—Oother forms occur, viz. **τηθαλλωδοῦς** (-αμμω cod.) in Hsch., cf. *EM*756.31; **τηθελᾶς** Sch.Ar.*Ach*.49; **τηθελαδοῦς** Phryn.267; **τηθαλώδης** Zonar.

τήθεον, v. τήθυον.

τηθεύομαι, f.l. for τιτθεύομαι in Arist.*GA*754^{a}13.

τήθη (sts. written τηθή; the Ion. voc. τῆθα, Sch.Il.3.130, prob. belongs to this word), ἡ, *grandmother*, Ar.*Ach*.49, *Lys*.549, And.1.128, Pl.*R*.461d, Is.3.23, *IG*2^2.1534.229, D.57.20 (v.l. τιτθῆς, -ῇ), Men.532.4 (τιθή codd.), Hierocl.p.61 A. (τιτθαί, τίθαι, τίτθαι codd.), Lib.*Or*.25.47 (vv.ll. τήτθη, τίθη), Thom.Mag.p.359 R. (τίθη codd. and prob. Thom.); title of play by Diphilus, *IG*2^2.2363.35: τίθη λέγεται ἡ μάμμη, τίτθη ἡ βυζάστρια, τιθήνη ἡ τροφός Ps.-Hdn.Gr.postMoer.p.479 P., cf. Ptol.Asc.p.394 H., etc.

II. *nurse*; τῇ, ὅθεν καὶ τήθη ἡ λέγουσα "δέξαι, θήλασον" Sch.Il.14.219, cf. Sch.Ar.*Lys*.549; but this is an error, the word for *nurse* being τίτθη (q.v.).

° **τηθία**, ἡ, = τήθη, *old woman*, Men.*Mis*.13, Ar.Byz.*fr*.243C S., Eust.971.43.

τηθίβῐος [οῐ], ἡ, = foreg., Eust.971.44.

τηθίς, ίδος, ἡ, (τήθη) *father's* or *mother's sister, aunt*, Is.9.19, D.27.14, 43.29, Men.923.5, J.*AJ*3.12.1 (vv.ll. τιτθίσι, τιθίσι, τιτθαῖς), 16.10.5 (vv.ll. τιτθίδα, τητθίδα), 17.1.1 (v.l. τητθίδα, Lat. vers. *nutricem*), Plu.2.838b, Hierocl.p.61 A. (τιθιδες, πιθίδες codd.), Lib.*Decl*.5.52 (one cod., vv.ll. τητθίδα, τιτθίδα), 26.21 (τιτθίδας codd., τιθίδας as cited by Thom.Mag.p.360 R., who thinks it may mean *grandmothers* or *great-aunts*); ἡ πρὸς πατρὸς τη[θίς] *POxy*.503.3 (ii A.D.); τῆς τηθίδος μου κύριος *PSI*9.1065.28 (ii A.D.); οὐκ ἐξὸν Ῥωμαίοις ἀδελφὰς γῆμαι οὐδὲ τηθίδας *PGnom*.70 (ii A.D.); ὥσπερ οὐδὲ νῦν τιτθίδας (leg. τηθίδας) οὐδ' ἀδελφὰς γαμοῦσιν Plu.2.265d; τηθίδα *PStrassb*.41.8 (iii A.D.); dat. spelt τειθειδι *Supp.Epigr*.6.221 (Phrygia).

τῆθος, εος, τό, = τήθυον; sg. τῆθος is used by Ath. in citing Arist.*Fr*.304; pl. τήθη Nic.*Al*.396, Poll.6.47: for τήθεα v. τήθυον. (τῆθος was perh. a back-formation (originally Ion.) from τήθεα, τηθέων, which were forms of τήθυον, q.v.)

τηθυνάκιον, τό, Dim. of τήθυον, Epich.42 (**τηθύνια** Meineke, Kaibel; but τήθυα, κτένια (Ahrens) is prob. cj.).

τήθυον, τό, an animal of the kind called *ascidia* or *sea-squirt*, Arist.*HA*531^{a}18 (v.l. τηθέου), *PA*680^{a}5, al.; once in Hom., τήθεα διφῶν Il.16.747 (= εἶδος θαλασσίων ὀστρέων, Sch.), cf. Arist.*Fr*.304. (For the variation τήθυον: τήθεον, cf. πτύον: πτέον, etc.; *tethea* is pl. in Plin.*HN*32.117, nom. sg. fem. ib. 151.)

II. τηθύα· τενάγη, ἃ προχέουσιν οἱ ποταμοί, Hsch.

° **Τηθύς**, ύος, ἡ, *Tethys*, wife of Oceanus, nurse of Hera, Il.14.201, 302; daughter of Uranus and Gaia, mother of the river gods and Oceanides, Hes.*Th*.136, 337, cf. A.*Pr*.137 (anap.), *Th*.311 (lyr.); Ὠκεανὸν .. καὶ Τηθὺν ἐποίησαν τῆς γενέσεως πατέρας Arist.*Metaph*.983^{b}30; taken as type of a very old woman, prob. in Call.*fr*.194.52 Pf.; cf. προτήθυς, Suet.*Blasph*.216 T., *Com.adesp*.57 D.

II. in later writers, the *Sea*, Lyc.1069, *AP*7.214.6 (Arch.), Nonn.*D*.31.187, Orph.*A*.335, etc., cf. Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11, Suid. [ῡ in disyll. cases, ῠ in trisyll.]

Τήϊος, α, ον, *of* or *from Teos* (Τέως), Eup.146^a, etc.: this Ionic form is also the Attic form, written τειιοι (pl.) in *IG*1^2.205.10.

Τηϊουργής, ές, *of Teian workmanship*, τηϊουργῆ δύο *IG*11(2).110.22, al. (Delos, iii B.C.).

τηκεδονικός, ή, όν, in neut., = *tabificabile*, *Gloss*.

τηκεδών, όνος, ἡ, *melting*, of snow, D.S.1.39.

II. *wasting away, consumption*, Od.11.201; τοῦ σκήνεος Aret.*SD*1.14; νούσων τακεδόνες (Dor. form) *Supp.Epigr*.2.615 (Teos, metr.); νόσῳ τηκεδόνι χρώμενος App.*BC*1.107.

2. *a means for reducing one's weight*, Hp.*Mul*.2.180.

3. *putrefaction*, σαρκὸς τακεδόνες Ti.Locr.102c, cf. Pl.*Ti*.82e; τ. πιμελῆς Gal.16.703.

τηκόλῐθος, ον, *dissolving stones*, of a remedy for the stone, Plin.*HN*36.143, Aët.12.64, Paul.Aeg.3.45.

II. a gem, Plin.*HN*37.184.

τηκτέον, *one must dissolve*, φοινικίνην δι' ἐλαίου Gal.13.667, cf. 523.

τηκτικός, ή, όν, (τήκω) *able to dissolve*, τινος Arist.*PA*648^{b}17 (Comp.), cf. *Pr*.907^{b}8; τ. δύναμις S.E.*M*.8.198.

2. *suitable for reducing*, σπληνός Dsc.4.183.

τηκτός, ή, όν, *melted, molten*, μόλυβδος E.*Andr*.267.

II. *capable of being dissolved, soluble*, σώματα τ. καὶ ἄτηκτα Pl.*Sph*.265c, cf. Arist.*Metaph*.1015^{a}10, Thphr.*Lap*.4; opp. στερεός, Pl.*Criti*.114e; opp. τεγκτός (q.v.), Arist.*Mete*.385^{b}12; τηκτόν, = φάρμακον τηκόμενον, Hp.*VC*14.

τήκω, A.*Fr*.300.5, etc., Dor. **τάκω** [ᾰ] S.*El*.123 (lyr.), Theoc.2.28: fut. τήξω *AP*5.277 (Agath.), (συν-) E.*IA*398 (troch.); Dor.2 sg. ταξεῖς (κατα-) Theoc.*Ep*.6.1: aor. ἔτηξα Hdt.3.96, (κατ-) Od.19.206, etc.: pf. τέτηκα, in intr. sense, Il.3.176, etc.; Dor. τέτᾱκα E.*Supp*.1141 (lyr.), (προσ-) S.*Tr*.836 (lyr.): plpf. ἐτετήκειν X.*An*.4.5.15:—Med., fut. τήξομαι (but in pass. sense) Hp.*Flat*.12: aor. ἐτηξάμην Nic.*Al*.63, 164, 350:—Pass., fut. τᾰκήσομαι LXXLe.26.39, al. *Anacreont*.10.16, (συν-) Plu.2.752e: aor. ἐτάκην [ᾰ] E.*Hel*.3, Pl.*Phdr*.251b, *Ti*.83a; freq. in compds. ἐξ-, ἐν-, συν-; rarely ἐτήχθην, Hp.*Morb*.4.57, Pl.*Ti*.61b, once in Trag., συντηχθείς E.*Supp*.1029 (lyr.): pf. τέτηγμαι Plu.2.106d, *AP*5.272 (Agath.); but in early Gr. the pf. and plpf. Pass. are supplied by the intr. Act. pf. and plpf. τέτηκα, ἐτετήκειν (v. supr.).

I. Act., *melt, melt down* (trans.), of metals, Hdt.3.96, etc.; τ. πετραίαν χιόνα A. l.c.; *bring* cluds *down in rain*, Hdt.2.25; *dissolve*, Pl.*Ti*.60e, 84d, Gal.13.523, etc.

2. metaph., *dissolve, cause to waste* or *pine away*, μὴ θυμὸν τῆκε *let* it not *melt* or *pine away*, Od.19.264; τίν' ἀεὶ τάκεις ὧδ' ἀκόρετον οἰμωγὰν τὸν Ἀγαμέμνονα*;* (i.e. τί ὧδε τήκει οἰμώζουσα τὸν Ἀγ.;) S.*El*.123 (lyr.); τ. βιοτάν E.*Med*.141 (anap.); σῶμα Pl.*R*.609c; τ. καὶ λείβει [τὸ θυμοειδές] ib. 411b; τ. ἧπαρ Call.Aët.*Oxy*.2079.8; διαφορεῖν καὶ τ. [σάρκα] carry off and *reduce* superfluous flesh, Gal.6.96, cf. *Vict.Att*.1; ἡ ταεῖα κίνησις τὴν θερμασίαν ἐπὶ πλέον αὐξάνουσα τήκει τὸ σῶμα Id.15.191; ἔρωτες τήξουσιν κραδίην *AP*5.277 (Agath.).

II. Pass., with intr. pf. Act. τέτηκα, *melt, be dissolved, melt away*, of snow, *thaw*, χιὼν τηκομένη Od.19.207; ῥέειν ἀπὸ τηκομένης χιόνος Hdt.2.22; λευκῆς τακείσης χιόνος E.*Hel*.3; ἡνίκ' ἂν τακῇ χιών Id.*Fr*.228.4; τὴν χιόνα τετηκέναι X.*An*.4.5.15; of metals, ἐτήκετο κασσίτερος ὥς Hes.*Th*.862; σίδηρος .. πυρὶ κηλέῳ τήκεται ib. 866; also τετηκότα (sc. κρέα) *sodden* flesh, E.*Cyc*.246; ἄλφιτα πυρὶ τ. *is consumed*, Theoc.2.18; τήκεται κοιλίη, merely, *is relaxed*, Hp.*Aër*.7; of putrefying flesh, *fall away*, Pl.*Ti*.82e; of a corpse, κατθανὼν ἐτήκετο S.*Ant*.906; κηκὶς μηρίων ἐτήκετο ib. 1008; πυρὸς τετακότας σποδῷ E.*Supp*.1141 (lyr.); εἰς τοῦτο τετηκυῖα *resolved* into .., Pl.*Ti*.85d; στοιχεῖα καυσούμενα τήκεται 2Ep.Pet.3.12; of fat, τακείσης πιμελῆς Gal.6.192, cf. 18(2).140; of food in the digestive organs, τήκεται μὲν ἡ πρότερον ῥηθεῖσα [πτισάνη], ἡ δ' ἑτέρα δύστηκτός ἐστι Id.6.784.

2. metaph., *melt* or *waste away, pine*, κλαίουσα τέτηκα Il.3.176; τήκετο χρώς Od.19.204; τήκετο καλὰ παρήϊα δάκρυ χεούσης ib. 208; ἐν νούσῳ .. δηρὸν τηκόμενος 5.396; τ. νούσῳ Hdt.3.99, cf. Theoc.1.66, 82, etc.; Ὀδυσσεὺς τήκετο *was moved to tears*, Od.8.522; κλαίω, τέτηκα S.*El*.283; μὴ λίαν τάκου E.*Med*.159 (lyr.); ψυχὴν ἐτήκου Id.*Heracl*.645, cf. *El*.208 (lyr.); ἐτάκευ βασκαίνων Theoc.5.12; τὸ κάλλος ἐτάκετο Id.2.83; *come to naught*, δόξαι .. τακόμεναι κατὰ γᾶν μινύθουσιν A.*Eu*.374 (lyr.); ἐπί τινι τακείς *consumed for love* of .., *AP*7.31 (Diosc.), cf. Luc.*DMeretr*.12.1; βλέμμα τηκόμενον a *languishing* look, Plu.*Ant*.53. (Cf. Lat. *tābes*, OE. *þawian* 'thaw', Slav. *tajati* 'melt'.)

τηλαύγεια, ἡ, = λαμπρότης, Hdn.*Epim*.132.

τηλαύγημα, ατος, τό, *brightness* or *whiteness seen far off*, of leprosy, LXXLe.13.23. Suid.

τηλαυγής, ές, (τῆλε, αὐγή) *far-shining, far-beaming*, πρόσωπον, of the sun, *h.Hom*.31.13; εἵματα, of the moon, ib. 32.8; φάος, φέγγος, Pi.*P*.3.75 (Comp.), N.3.64; ἀκτίς, ἀκτίνων σέλας, Ar.*Av*.1092 (lyr.), 1711; στέφανοι Pi.*P*.2.6; πρόσωπον θέμεν τ. to make it *beam from afar*, Id.*O*.6.4: metaph., τ. νοῦς *luminous* meaning, D.H.*Th*.30; σαφεῖς καὶ τ. αἰτίαι Jul.*Or*.5.174d; λέξεις ἐπὶ τὸ -έστερον ἀχθεῖσαι Erot.*Prooem*.

II. of distant objects, *far-seen, conspicuous*, σκοπιή Thgn.550; κορυφά Pi.*Pae*.7.12; φᾶρος B.16.5 ὄχθος S.*Tr*.524 (lyr.); of leprosy, LXXLe.13.4, al.

III. *far-seeing*, αἴσθησις, ψυχή, Hp.*Ep*.17, 22 (Comp.). Adv. -γῶς, τηλαυγέστερον ὁρᾶν to see *more clearly*, D.S.1.50, cf. Str.17.1.30, Ph.1.540, Ev.Marc.8.25.—Poet. word, used in late Prose: δηλαυγῶς seems to be a different word.

τηλαύγησις, εως, ἡ, *brightness shining from afar*, LXXPs.17(18).13.

τῆλε, Boeot. **Πειλε-** in pr. names, Adv. = τηλοῦ (q.v.), *at a distance, far off*, Il.17.190, Od.2.183, 17.312; μάλα τ. Hes.*Th*.1015; τ. πρὸς δυσμαῖς A.*Pers*.232 (troch.).

2. *to a distance, afar*, τῆλε δὲ χαλκὸς λάμπε Il.10.153; τ. βάλε 20.482; τ. πεσόντα 18.395; ᾤχετο τ. διὰ προμάχων 11.358.

3. c. gen., *far from*, τ. φίλων καὶ πατρίδος αἴης ib. 817, 16.539; τ. δ' ἀπεπλάγχθη σάκεος δόρυ 22.291; cf. Od.2.333, 12.354, etc.; τ. δ' ἀπ' αὐτοῦ κάππεσε Il.23.880, cf. 16.117, 17.301, Od.5.315, Hes.*Sc*.275; also τῆλ' ἐξ .. Il.2.863.—Ep. word, used once by Pi., *P*.11.23, and once in Trag. (A. l.c.); never in Prose, cf. τηλαυγής.

τηλεβᾰθής, ές, *very deep*, Opp.*H*.1.633.

τηλεβῐος, ον, *long-lived*, ὁσίην ἀσπίδα τηλέβιον, of a sacred serpent, Puchstein *Epigr.Gr*.p.76 (Memphis, i B.C.).

τηλεβόας ου, ὁ, *shouting afar* or *loud*, only as pr. n., Arist.*Frr*.473, 546; οἱ Τ. an Acarnanian tribe, Hes.*Sc*.19, Epigr.ap.Hdt.5.59.

τηλεβόλος, ον, *striking from afar*, χερμάς Pi.*P*.3.49; of a bow, Arist.*Pepl*.52; χρῆσθαι τηλεβόλοις (sc. ὅπλοις) Str.10.1.12, cf. 4.4.3 (Comp.), etc.

τηλέγνωτος, ον, *recognzied from afar*, A.*fr*.204c R. (dub.).

Τηλεγόνεια, ἡ, name of a poem on the Epic Cycle, Eust.785.23, 1796.47; gen. sg. misspelt -γονίας in Procl.*Chr*.p.109 Allen.

τηλέγονος, ον, only found as pr. name, Hes.*Th*.1014, Arist.*Po*.1453^{b}33, etc.; = *Proculus*, *Gloss*. (*Proculus* is expld. as *qui patre longius peregrinante nascitur*, ib.).

τηλεδᾰπός, ή, όν, *from a far country*, ἄνδρες, ξεῖνοι, Od.6.279, 19.351, etc.: of places, *far off, distant*, νήσων ἔπι τηλεδαπάων Il.21.454, 22.45, cf. *Jahresh*.23 *Beibl*.178 (Thrace), *Sammelb*.7423.9. (On the termin. -δαπος, v. ἀλλοδαπός.)

τηλεθάω, lengthd. for θάλλω (cf. τέθηλα, θηλέω, θαλέθω), used only in pres. and (exc. in Theoc.*Ep*.4.6, and late Ep., as D.P.836) only in part., *luxuriant, flourishing*, ὕλη τηλεθόωσα Il.6.148; ἔρνος τηλεθάον 17.55; ἐλαῖσι τηλεθόωσαι Od.11.590; δένδρεα τηλεθόωντα 7.114: metaph., παῖδες τηλεθάοντες *blooming* sons, Il.22.423; χαίτη τηλεθόωσα *luxuriant* hair, 23.142; ἄστεα τηλεθάοντα Emp.112.7: c. dat., κισσὸς ἄνθεσι τ. *blooming with* flowers, *h.Hom*.7.41.

τηλέθροος, v. τηλύθροος.

τηλεκλειτός, όν, also ή, όν, (A.R.3.1097):—*far-famed*, Φοῖνιξ Il.14.321; Ἐφιάλτης Od.11.308; Ἰκάριος 19.546; so also as epith. of the Trojan ἐπίκουροι, Il.5.491, 6.111, 9.233, 11.564 (v.l.), 12.108; written **-κλητοί** in some codd. (-κλειτός fr. -κλεϝετος, cf. sq.)

τηλεκλῡτός, όν, = τηλεκλειτός, Ὀρέστης Od.1.30, cf. *Chron.Lind*. *C.* 51; of horses, τ. τέκνα Ποδάργης Il.19.400.

τηλεμᾰχος, ον, *fighting from afar*, Ἄρτεμις Luc.*Lex*.12.

II. in Hom. pr. n., Τηλέμαχος, ὁ, son of Odysseus: Arc. Τηλίμαχος (influenced by the opposite ἀγχίμαχος, as conversely ἀγχέμαχος by τηλέμαχος) *IG*5(2).1.53 (Tegea, iv B.C.).

° τηλεμος, ον, perh. *distant*, Theognost.*Can*.64.

τηλεπλᾰνος, ον, *far-wandering*, πλάναι τ. *devious* wanderings, A.*Pr*.576 (lyr., restored by Seidler metri gr. for τηλέπλαγκτοι).

τηλεπομπος, ον, *far-sent, far-journeying*, φάος A.*Ag*.300.

° τηλεπορος, ον, *far-travelling, far-reaching*, τ. βόαμα *Lyr.Adesp*.102, Nonn.*D*.17.339, 37.692.

2. *far-distant*, τ. ἐν ἄντροις S.*Ant*.983 (lyr.); ᾅδης Orph.*H*.18.9; δίνη Id.*Fr*.236.

τηλεπῠλος, ον, *with gates far apart*, τ. Λαιστρυγονίην Od.10.82, 23.318; but it is now written Τηλεπυλον as a pr. n., Laestrygonian *Telepylus*.

τηλεσίφαντος [ῐ], ον, = τηλέφαντος, ἄστρα Orph.*A*.341 codd.

τηλεσκόπος, ον, *far-seeing*, ἄμμα Ar.*Nu*.290 (lyr.).

II. proparox. τηλέσκοπος, ον, *far-seen, conspicuous*, Hes.*Th*.266, 569, S.*Fr*.338 (Bentley, for τῇδε σκοπῶν), Limen.1, *AP*6.251 (Phil.); parox. in Max.436, Musae.237.

τηλεφᾰής, ές, *far-shining*, Ph.Epic.ap.Eus.*PE*9.37; *far-seen*, κόνις *Epigr.Gr*.234 (Smyrna, iii B.C.): elsewhere only found in the fem. pr. name **Τηλεφάεσσα,** contr. Τηλεφᾶσσα, Apollod.3.1.1.

τηλεφᾰνής, ές, Aeol. **[π]ηλεφάνης** [ᾰ] prob. in Alc.*Oxy*.1788 *Fr*.1.7:—*far-seen, conspicuous*, ὕμβος Od.24.83; πῦρ Pi.*Fr*.129.7, Aret.*SD*2.13; πέτρα Men.312 (anap.); σκοπιαί Ar.*Nu*.281 (lyr.).

2. metaph. of hearing, *heard plainly from afar*, ἀχώ S.*Ph*.189 (lyr.), cf. τηλωπός 2.

τηλεφαντος, ον, = foreg. 1, Pi.*Fr*.5: cf. τηλεσίφαντος.

τηλεφᾰτος, ον, = τηλεφανής I, ib. 87.4 (-φαντον cj. Bgk.).

° Τηλέφεια, ἡ, name of a tetralogy of plays relating to the Telephus legned, Σοφοκλῆς ἐδίδασκε Τηλέφειαν *IG*2[2].3091.8 (ealry iv B.C.).

Τηλεφειον ἀγαθόν, i.e. *health*, Diog.*Ep*.34.3; ἕλκος Τ. a wound *of Telephus*, i.e. a *malignant* wound, Gal.7.727, 10.83, al.

τηλέφῐλον, τό, *love-in-absence*, the leaf of some plant used as a charm by lovers to try whether their love was returned; the leaf was laid on the hand or arm and struck smartly, and its adhesion (or a loud crack, or a red colour, acc. to Sch.) was a favourable omen, οὐδὲ τὸ τηλέφιλον ποτεμάξατο τὸ πλατάγημα Theoc.3.29, cf. Sch. ad loc., Poll.9.127; τηλεφίλου πλαταγήματος ἠχέτα βόμβος γαστέρα μαντῴου μάξατο κισσυβίαου *AP*5.295 (Agath.).

τηλέφῐον, τό, *Andrachna telephioides*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.32, *Mul*.2.201, Ps.-Dsc.2.186, Gal.12.140.

° τηλεφόρος, ον, *far-carrying*, δόρυ Nonn.*D*.18.262 cod., 19.149 cod.

τηλεφώνιον, τό, = τηλέφιον, Dsc.2.186.

τηλέχθων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *far-away*, γαῖα Opp.*H*.4.36.

τήλη, ἡ, = τῆλις, *Gloss*.; gen. sg. τήλη (with loss of -ς) *PTeb*.115.12 (ii B.C.); gen. written τίλης, Hsch. s.v. βούκερας; dat. τήλῃ *PTeb*.66.43 (ii B.C.).

τηλία, ἡ, *board* or *table with a raised rim* or *edge*, to prevent meal and pastry placed on it from falling off, *corn-seller's* or *baker's board*, Pherecr.126, Peithol.ap.Arist.*Rh*.1411[a]14, cf. *HA*578[a]1 (hence cj. for ἑστίας in *Hippiatr*.1), *BGU*1117.11 (i B.C.), Sch.Ar.*Pl*.1038 (citing Eup.194), *AB*275: but in Ar. l.c. (1037) apptly. *hoop of a corn-sieve*, κοσκίνου κύκλος Sch.

2. *table* or *stage whereon game-cocks and quails were set to fight*, Aeschin.1.53, Poll.9.108, Alciphr.3.53: generally, *gambling-table*, *AB*l.c.

3. *chimney board, trap-door*, Ar.*V*.147.—A form **σηλία** is cited in Sch.Ar. l.c., cf. σήμερον, τήμερον; v. σαλία.

τηλίζω, *resemble fenugreek* (in smell), Dsc.3.40.

τηλίκος [ῐ], η, ον, Dor. **τᾱλίκος,** *of such an age, so old* or *so young*, answering to relat. ἡλίκος and interrog. πηλίκος (τηλικόσδε, τηλικοῦτος being used in Att.); used with relatives, πατρὸς .. τηλίκου ὥς περ ἐγών Il.24.487; so perh. παῖς το., ὃν .. Od.18.175: c. inf., οὐ γὰρ ἐπὶ σταθμοῖσι μένειν ἔτι τηλίκος εἰμί not *so young* as to stay at home, 17.20, cf. 1.297, 19.88; οὔ τοι τ. εἰμὶ μαθεῖν Thgn.578: Sup. -ώτατος, = πρεσβύτατος, Hsch.

II. *so great*, τὸν τ. *AP*7.2.9 (Antip. Sid.); ὄνομα ib. 7.11.4 (Asclep.); φρύαγμα τὸ τ. ib. 10.64.1 (Agath.) Adv. -κως Aristaenet.2.9 (s.v.l.).

τηλῐκόσδε, ήδε, όνδε and **τηλῐκοῦτος,** αύτη, οῦτον (also τηλικοῦτος as fem., S.*OC*751, S.*El*.614; and -οῦτο in neut., Alex.244), strengthd. forms of τηλίκος (as ὅδε, οὗτος of ὁ, τημοῦτος of τῆμος, v. οὗτος A); the latter being more common in Prose:

1. of persons, *of such an age*, usu. meaning *so old*, with a part., τηλικόσδ' ὤν E.*Alc*.643, cf. Pl.*Ap*.34e, etc.; γεγῶσα τηλικήδ' ὅμως E.*Fr*.533; τηλικοῦτος ὤν Ar.*Eq*.881, Antiph.261, Pl.*Grg*.489b, etc.: without part., τηλικόσδε, τηλικοῦτος, S.*OC*735, *El*.614; νοῦς τηλικοῦτος the mind *of one so old as he is*, Id.*Ant*.767; τηλικῷδε ἀνθρώπῳ Pl.*Ap*.37d: pleonast., τηλικόδε γέροντες ἄνδρες Id.*Cri*.49a (s.v.l.): with Art., διδάσκεσθαι βαρὺ τῷ τηλικούτῳ A.*Ag*.1620, v. infr. 3.

2. of degrees of youth, *so young*, τηλικάσ' ὁρῶν πάντων ἐρήμους girls *of so tender age*, S.*OT*1508, cf. *OC*1116; ἀεί δε κηδεύουσα .. τηλικοῦτος ib. 751; ὃν εἰ τηλικοῦτον ὄντα ἀπεκτείνατε .. Lys.14.16, cf. Pl.*R*.378d, *Prt*.361e.

3. repeated in opp. senses, οἱ τηλικοίδε καὶ διδαξόμεσθα δὴ φρονεῖν ὑπ' ἀνδρὸς τηλικοῦδε τὴν φύσιν*;* shall we *old as we are* take lessons forsooth from *one so young?* S.*Ant*.726; σὺ ἐμοῦ σοφώτερος εἶ τηλικούτου ὄντος τηλικόσδε ὤν you *though so young* are wiser than I *though so old*, Pl.*Ap*.25d.

II. *so great, so large*, = τόσος, τοσόσδε, ἐμὲ τηλικόνδε ὄντα *the size I am*, Id.*Tht*.155b; τ. κακά Lyc.819, cf. Ath.9.380; τὰ τ. Pl.*Ax*.370c: mostly in the stronger form, ἡ τηλικαύτη [πόλις] Id.*R*.423b; ἀνὴρ τ. ὤν being *so great*, X.*HG*6.4.31; ἡ τ. ἀρχή, τ. ἔχθρα, Pl.*Lg*.755b, 928e; τ. κακά, τ. ἀγαθόν, X.*Mem*.2.1.5, 4.4.8; τ. [ἀδικήματα] D.18.13; τ. τιμωρίαι Aeschin.1.173; πεπραγμενα τ. τὸ μέγεθος Isoc.5.151, cf. 98; τηλικαύτην βλάβην *PCair.Zen*.378.11 (iii B.C.):—τηλικοῦτος is freq. conjoined with τοιοῦτος and τοσοῦτος, νησύδρια τοιαῦτα καὶ τ. *so small*, Isoc.12.70; τ. καὶ τοιοῦτον σύστημα Pl.*Lg*.686b; τ. καὶ τοσοῦτος θεός Id.*Smp*.177a; τοσοῦτοι καὶ τ. θόρυβοι Aeschin.1.174; τ. καοὶ τοσαῦτ' ἀγαθά D.19.24; οἱ τ. καὶ τοιοῦτοι τῷ γένει Men.*Epit*.120.

τηλῐκουτοσί, strengthd. form of τηλικοῦτος, Pherecr.146, Phryn.Com.19.

τηλίνη, ἡ, = κύτισος, Ps.-Dsc.4.112.

τήλῐνος, η, ον, *of fenugreek*, μύρον Plb.30.26.2: so τήλιονον, τό, Men.952, *PPetr*.2p.114 (iii B.C.), Dsc.1.47, Ath.15.689a.

τῆλις, ἡ, gen. εως Hp.*Mul*.2.194, *PTeb*.55.8 (ii B.C.), etc., also ιος Hp.*Epid*.5.68 (= 7.65), *PLille*37.5, al., *PLond.ined*.2360, *PCair.Zen*.731.10 (all iii B.C.):—*fenugreek, Trigonella Foenum-graecum*, ll.cc., Thphr.*HP*3.17.2, *PLond*.1.131.290 (i A.D.), Dsc.2.102, Sor.1.56, al., Gal.6.537, *PHolm*.15.25, etc.; written **τίλ-** in good codd. of *Gp*.2.18.11, al.

τήλιστος, η, ον, (τηλοῦ) Sup. without Posit. or Comp., *farthest, most remote*, Parth.*Fr*.8 (-ίτων codd. St. Byz.), v.l. (ap.Eust.) for τρίλλιστος in D.P.485: neut. τήλιστα as Adv., *farthest*, Orph.*A*.181; cf. τηλωπός I.

τηλίτης [ῑ] οἶνος, ὁ, wine *flavoured with* τῆλις (*fenugreek*), *Gp*.8.14 (τιλ-, v.l. τηλ-).

° **τηλόθεν**, Aeol. **[π]ήλοθεν** prob. in Alc.*Supp*.12.10:—Adv., (τηλοῦ) *from afar*, τ. ἦλθεν Il.5.651, cf. S.*Aj*.1318, Ph.454; εἰ καὶ μάλα τηλόθεν ἐσσί Od.6.312, cf. 7.194: in Hom. mostly folld. by ἐκ, τηλόθεν ἐξ ἀπίης γαίης Il.1.270, al.:—**τηλόθε,** Pi.*N*.3.81, *AP*9.246 (Marc. Arg.), σήμηνε .. Il.23.359.

2. w. gen., *far from*, Πελειάδων μὴ τηλόθεν Pi.*N*.2.12, τοῦ Τελαμῶνος τηλόθεν οἴκου S.*Aj*.204, E.*HF*1112.

τηλόθῐ, Adv. = τῆλε, τηλοῦ, *afar, at a distance*, Od.1.22, Il.8.285, al., Theoc.24.116 codd.: c. gen., τηλόθι πάτρης Il.1.30, al.; νηῶν Q.S.14.410.

τηλοῖ and **τήλοι**, *far*, are conjectures (prob. false) for μηλοι, the Ms. reading (unaccented) in A.D.*Adv*.197.15; v. τηλοῦ fin.

τηλόμελι, μέλιτος, τό, *mixture of* τῆλις *and honey*, Paul.Aeg.6.20.

τηλοπέτης, ες, *far-flying*, *AP*9.239 (Apollonid.).

τηλορός, όν, collat. form of τηλουρός, τηλορὸς ναίω E.*El*.251.

τηλόσε, Adv. *to a distance, far away*, Il.4.455, 22.407, E.*IT*175 (anap.): c. gen., Q.S.4.407.

τηλοτάτω, Adv., Sup. of τηλοῦ, *farthest away*, Od.7.322:—Comp. **τηλοτέρω,** *farther away*, ἀπεῖναι Hp.*Art*.53: c. gen., *farther from* .., Id.*Nat.Puer*.31, Arat.1050:—hence Adj. **τηλότερος,** *AP*14.120 (Metrod.).

° **τηλοῦ**, Adv. *afar, far away, in a far country*, Hom., Hes., and later Ep.; τηλοῦ ἐπ᾽ Ἀλφειῷ Il.11.712; τ. τῶν ἀγρῶν *in a far-away corner* of the country, Ar.*Nu*.138; Trag.adesp.77 K.-S.

b. of Time, *long ago, of old*, οὐ γάρ σε .. ἀρχεύοντα νέον γεινώσκομεν ἀλλ᾽ ἔτι τ. Epic.*Oxy*.1015.13; ἐξέτι τ. since *olden times*, *IG*5(2).173.1 (Tegea, iv B.C.); so perh. Ὀδυσῆΐ γε τ. ἀπώλετο νόστιμον ἦμαρ Od.17.253: c. fut., οὐδέ τι τ. ὄψεαι Opp.*H*.2.495.

2. c. gen., mostly, *far from*, Od.13.249, 23.68 (also τηλοῦ ἀπὸ .. Hes.*Th*.302); rare in Trag., τ. σέθεν *far from* thee, E.*Cyc*.689. (Opp. ἀγχοῦ, ἄγχι. An obs. Adj. τηλός may be taken as the source whence come the Advbs. τηλοῦ, τηλοῖ, τηλόθι, τηλόθεν, τηλόσε, τηλοτέρω, τηλοτάτω, and Adj. τηλότερος; also τηλύς, whence τήλιστος: a form τῆλυ = τῆλε is recognized by A.D.*Pron*.54.28, and occurs in τηλύ-γετος: an Aeol. form **πήλυι,** cited by Priscian.*Inst*.1.6.37, Theognost.*Can*.160, is restored in Sapph.1.6, where however **πήλοι,** which is v.l. and is recomended by A.D.*Adv*.197.15, shd. perh. be read), E.*fr*.884.

τηλουρός, όν, (ὅρος) *with distant boundaries*: hence, generally, *distant*, χθονὸς πέδον A.*Pr*.1; πεδία E.*Andr*.889; αἶα A.R.2.543: c. gen., τ. οὖσα δωμάτων E.*Or*.1325; cf. *IGRom*.4.360.38 (Pergam., ii A.D.), and v. τηλορός.

τηλύγετος, [ῠ], η, ον, old Ep. epith. of children, of uncertain origin and sense; sts. clearly of *a darling son, petted child*, ἀλλ᾽ οὐκ Ἰδομενῆα φόβος λάβε, τηλύγετον ὥς Il.13.470; τίσω δέ μιν ἶσον Ὀρέστῃ, ὅς μοι τ. τρέφεται θαλίῃ ἔνι πολλῇ 9.143, cf. 285; so of an *only* son, ὡς .. πατὴρ ὃν παῖδα φιλήσῃ μοῦνον τηλύγετον ib. 482; ὅς οἱ τ. γένετο Od.4.11; ὡς δὲ πατὴρ ὃν παῖδα .. ἀγαπάζῃ .. μοῦνον τηλύγετον 16.19; son *of one's old age*, τ. οἱ υἱός .. ὀψίγονος τρέφεται *h.Cer*.164, cf. 283; also λιποῦσα παῖδά τε τηλυγέτην, of Hermione, *the only* daughter of Helen, Il.3.175; once of two sons, perh. twins, Φαίναπος υἷε, ἄμφω τηλυγέτω 5.133: so in later Ep., A.R.1.719, Mosch.4.79; of a wife, ἄλοχον σαόφρονα τηλυγέτην τε *JHS*19.296 (Galatia): once in Trag., τηλύγετον [χθονὸς] ἀπὸ πατρίδος E.*IT*829 (lyr.), where it seems to mean τηλοῦ γεγονότα, born *far away, far-distant*, as it certainly does in Simm.I. 1 τηλυγέτων .. Ὑπερβορέων ἀνὰ δῆμον; similarly, τηλυγέτων ἀποικιῶν· τῶν μακρὰν ἀπεχουσῶν, Hsch. (= *Com.Adesp*.1315). (The best of the ancient interpretations is *latest-born*, i.e. *after whom no more are born* (= ὁ τῆς γονῆς τέλος ἔχων, μεθ᾽ ὃν ἕτερος οὐ γίνεται, Sch. T Il.9.482), including *only children*, these being the best-beloved. The word was prob. thought to be derived from τέλος (τελευ-τή, cf. Orion in *Et.Gud*.616.37) and γίγνομαι; but this presents difficulties, and the sense *petted, well-beloved*, may equally well be the primary one.)

τηλύθροος, ον, *heard from afar, loud-voiced*, Hsch. (where however the Alph. order requires τηλέθροος).

τηλῶθεν, Adv. = τηλόθεν, Theognost.*Can*.157.

τηλωπός, όν, (ὤψ) *seen from afar, far away*, τηλωπὸς οἰχνεῖ S.*Aj*.564; without context in *Supp.Epigr*.2.359 (Gomphi, Hymm to Isis), Lyr. in *Mitt. a. d. Papyrussamml. der Nationalbibliothek in Wien* 1 (1932) p.139; fem. **τηλῶπις,** Orph.*A*.900 in 1188, Herm. restored τήλιοστον.

2. metaph. of sound, *heard from afar*, ἰωά S.*Ph*.216 (lyr.); cf. τηλεφανής 2.

τημέλεια, ἡ, *care, attention, attendance*, Hp.*Ep*.17, Hierocl.p.59 A., prob. cj. in Hld.5.30; **τημελία,** Sch.Ar.*V*.604.

τημελέω, *take care of, look after*, c. acc., χώρει πρὸς Ἄργος παρθένους τε τημέλει E.*IA*731; οὐδ᾽ ἐργάτης σίδηρος .. οἴνης ὀρχάτους ἐτημέλει Moschio Trag.6.12; αἱ γυναῖκες, ὅταν τέκωσι, τ. τοὺς ἄνδρας Nymphod.15; ἵνα μηδὲν ἄλλο ἢ ταύτην (sc. τὴν ἀρετὴν) καθάπερ ἀγαθὸς γεωργὸς τ. καὶ περιέπῃ Ph.1.52, cf. eund.ap.Eus.*PE*14; τημελοῦντες [τὴν ἀρχὴν] ὥσπερ νομεῖς Aristid.*Or*.26(14).18; τ. τὴν κεφαλήν Plu.*Art*.18, Artem.1.38, cf. Plu.2.148d, S.E.*M*.7.249: c. gen., σώματός τ᾽ ἐτημέλει E.*IT*311 cf. Pl.*Lg*.953a:—Med., c. acc., D.H.4.67.

τημέλη, f.l. for τημέλει (E.*IA*731) in Phryn.*PS*p.114 B.

τημελής, ές, *careful, heedful*, Hsch., Phot., Suid. Adv. -ῶς Max.Tyr.25.4; poet. -έως Aglaïas28. (origin uncertain: cf. ἀτημελής.)

τημελητής· ἐπιμελητής, Hsch.

τημένιος, v. τηβέννιος.

τημενίς, v. τήβεννος.

τήμερα, τήμερον, v. σήμερον.

τῆμος, Dor. **τᾶμος,** Adv. *then, thereupon*, answering to the relat. ἦμος (q.v.), Il.23.228, Hes.*Op*.488, 585, S.*Tr*.533 (nowhere else in Trag.), Theoc.13.27: freq. folld. by another Particle, ἦμος .., τ. ἄρα Il.7.434, Od.4.401, etc.; τ. δὴ .. 12.441: also antec. to εὖτε, εὖτ᾽ ἀστὴρ ὑπερέσχε .., τ. δὴ .. Od.13.95: without any corresponding relat., *h.Merc*.101, Hes.*Op*.559, A.R.4.1400; so τ. δὲ .. Od.7.318, Hes.*Op*.670.—The Att. words are τηνικάδε, τηνικοῦτα.

II. in A.R.4.252, καὶ τῆμος even *to-day*; Thess. **τᾶμος** (τᾶμον), q.v.

τημόσδε, Dor. **τᾱμόσδε,** Adv. = τῆμος, Theoc.10.49, Call.*Jov*.21, cj. in A.R.2.957:—also **τημοῦτος,** Hes.*Op*.576, Call.*Dian*.175, Aët.3.1.44, Nic.*Th*.926.

τηνάκις [ᾰ], *at that time*, *IG*7.2462 (Thebes, iv B.C.).

τηνάλλως or **τὴν ἄλλως**, v. ἄλλως II. 3.

τηνεῖ, Adv., Dor. for ἐκεῖ, *there*, Epich.99, Orac.ap.Plu.*Dem*.19, *Schwyzer*323 *C* 37 (Delph., iv B.C.), *APl*.4.255; opp. ὧδε, Theoc.1.106, cf. 4.35; bur perh. equiv. to ὧδε, *here*, Id.5.33 (dub.), *PCair.Zen*.509.2, 11 (iii B.C.).

τήνελλα, a word formed by Archil. (*Fr*.119) to imitate the twang of a guitar-string (cf. θρεττανελό): he began a triumphal hymn to heracles with τήνελλα, ὦ καλλίνικε χαῖρε; hence the words τήνελλα καλλίνικε became a common mode of saluting conquerors in the games, *Hurrah!*, Ar.*Av*.1764 (lyr.), *Ach*.1227 (cf. Sch.Pi.*O*.9.1):—hence

II. Adj. **τήνελλος,** ον, *greeted with huzzas*, ἐὰν .. νικᾷς .., τήνελλος εἶ Ar.*Eq*.276. (Written **τήνεβλα** and **τήνεβλος** in Hsch.)

° **τηνεσμός**, ὁ, = τεινεσμός in Nic.*Al*.382, Hsch.

° **τηνεσμώδης**, ες, = τεινεσμώδης, Sch.Nic.*Al*.382 Ge.

τήνης· ἕως (Tarent.), Hsch.

τηνίκα [ῐ], Dor. **τᾱνίκα,** Adv. *at that time, then*, prop. answering to Relat. ἡνίκα and Interrog. πηνίκα, ὁπηνίκα; εὖτε .., τηνίκα .. A.R.1.799: also with the Art., ὅτε .., τὸ τ. .. S.*OC*440.

2. abs., *at that time* [of day], Theoc.1.17: c. gen., τοῦ ἔτους τ. *at that time* of the year, Ael.*NA*15.5 codd.—The Att. forms are τηνικάδε, τηνικαῦτα.

τηνῐκάδε, Adv. = foreg., answering to a Relat., *at this time, then*, ἐπεὶ .., τ. .. Plb.16.11.6; ἐπειδὴ .., τὸ τ. Id.16.30.7, cf. Ph.*Bel*.66.13, 74.38; also after ὁρῶν = ἐπεὶ ἑώρα, Plb.10.28.5.

2. abs., *at this time of day, so early*, τοῦ ἕνεκα τ. ἀφίκου*;* Pl.*Cri*.43a, cf. *Prt*.310b; αὔριον τ. to-morrow *at this time*, Id.*Phd*.76b: c. gen., τ. τῆς ὥρας, τοῦ καιροῦ, *at this season* of the year, Ael.*NA*1.36, 4.27.

τηνῐκαῦτα, commoner form for τηνίκα, answering to a Relat., *at that time, then*, ἡνίκα .., τηνικαῦτα .. X.*Cyr*.7.1.9; answering to ὁπηνίκα, S.*Ph*.465; to ὅτε or ὅταν, Id.*OC*393, *OT*76, etc.; to ὁπότε, ὅκως, X.*Cyr*.1.6.26, Hdt.1.17; to ἐπεί, ἐπειδάν, ἐπειδή, X.*An*.4.2.3, X.*Cyr*.1.2.13, D.21.96: also with the Art., τὸ τ. D.S.1.98, etc.

2. without a Relat. expressed, Hdt.1.18, 63, S.*Ant*.779 etc.; ἤδη τ. *by that time*, Hdt.2.51, 6.53; τ. ἤδη only *then*, Ar.*Ec*.789; τὸ τ. ἤδη Pl.Alc.2.105e; *at that time* of day, Lys.1.22; *at this hour*, τ. ἐχθὲς ἔπινον̓ Men.*Epit*.166: c. gen., τ. τοῦ θέρους *at this line* of the summer, Ar.*Pax*1171 (lyr.); τ. τοῦ ἔτους Luc.*Herod*.7.

II. without reference to Time, *under these circumstances, in this case*, τί τ. δρῶμεν*;* Ar.*Pax*1142 (troch.), cf. Pl.*Lg*.792b, X.*Mem*.3.11.14. (From τηνίκα, as ἐνταῦθα from ἔνθα.)

τηνῐκαυτί [ῑ], = foreg. 1.2, *UPZ*144.26 (ii B.C.).

τηνόθι, Adv. of τῆνος, *in that case, then*, Theoc.8.44.

τῆνος, τήνα, τῆνο, Dor. for Aeol. κῆνος, Ion. and Att. κεῖνος, ἐκεῖνος, *he, she, it*, *IG*4.7 (Aegina), Epich.35, Sophr.56, Erinn. in *PSI*9p.xiii, *Tab.Heracl*.1.136, Ages.ap.Plu.*Ages*.11, Theoc.1.4, 5, 11, etc.: sts. with a strongly demonstr. force, like ὅδε or ὁδί, Id.1.1, 8, 23, etc.

2. *the famous*, Id.1.120, 126, etc.; or *the notorious*, Id.5.1, 15, etc.

3. in opposed clauses, τόκα μὲν ἐν τήνων .., τόκα δὲ πὰρ τήνοις Epich.147, cf. Theoc.1.36.

τηνῶ, Adv. of τῆνος, Dor. for ἐκεῖθεν, Theoc.3.25.

τηνῶθεν, Adv. of τῆνος, Dor. for ἐκεῖθεν, Ar.*Ach*.754; also **τηνῶθε,** Theoc.3.10, *AP*6.354 (Noss.).

τηξῐμελής, ές, *wasting the limbs*, νοῦσος *AP*7.234 (Phil.).

τηξῐποθος, ον, *wasting with desire*, Ἔρωτες Crates Theb.5[a].

τῆξις, εως, ἡ, *melting*, Arist.*Mete*.382[b]30, Plu.2.692a; κηροῦ S.E.*M*.9.251; χιόνων Eratosth.ap.Str.16.1.15 (pl.).

2. *wasting, loss of flesh*, Hp.*Coac*.509; σαρκός Plu.2.658a.

3. *a solution*, λίτρου Aret.*CA*2.7.

° **τηρέω** (**τη-** also in Dor., Alcm.23.77, Pi.*P*.2.88, cf. διατηρέω), pf. τετήρηκα Epicur.*Sent*.24, etc.:—*watch over, take care of, guard*, δώματα *h.Cer*.142; πόλιν Pi. l.c., cf. Ar.*V*.210; τὰς κύνας X.*Cyn*.6.1; τὴν ἀσφάλειαν τῆς ἐπιβουλῆς Antipho 2.2.8; rarely of persons, δαιμόνων .., αἵτινες τηροῦμεν ὑμᾶς Ar.*Nu*.579 (troch.); τ. τὴν ἀρχήν *maintain* it, Plb.21.32.2; τὸ τῆς πόλεως ἀξίωμα D.S.17.15:—Pass., τὸ ἔξωθεν [τεῖχος] ἐτηρεῖτο *was constantly guarded*, Th.2.13: fut. Med. τηρήσομαι in pass. sense, Id.4.30.

2. τ. ὅπως .. ἔσται *take care that* .., Arist.*Pol*.1309[b]16; ὅπως μηθὲν παρανομῶσι ib. 1307[b]31; τ. μὴ .. *cavere ne* .., Ar.*Th*.580, Pl.*Tht*.169c; τ. ἐμέ, ὅπως μὴ ἐξαπατήσω D.18.276: also in Med., τηρώμεσθ', ὅπως μὴ .. αἰσθήσεται Ar.*V*.372; τηροῦ μὴ λάβῃς ὑπώπια ib. 1386.

3. τηρεῖν ἀπὸ τοῦ πυρός *protect* them from the fire, i.e. cook them slowly, Bilabel Ὀψαρτ. p.10.

II. *give heed to, watch narrowly, observe*, ἀνάλωσιν Thgn.903 τηρῶ αὐτοὺς οὐδὲ δοκῶν ὁρᾶν κλέπτοντας Ar.*Eq*.1145, cf. *V*.364; τὰς ἁμαρτίας Th.4.60; ἐκεῖνο τ. μὴ .. Ar.*Pax*146, cf. Pl.*R*.442a; τ. ὅ τι καὶ δράσει Ar.*Ec*.946.

2. *watch for* a person or thing, with a part., παραστείχοντα τηρήσας S.*OT*808; ἔνδον ὄντα τηρήσαντες αὐτόν *having watched* for his being within, Th.1.134; τ. τὸν πορθμὸν κατιόντος τοῦ ἀνέμου *watching* for a crossing with the wind blowing down, Id.6.2; τ. τινὰ ἀνιόντα *watch for* one's coming up, D.53.17: c. acc. only, ἄνεμον τηρῆσαι Th.1.65; τ. νύκτα χειμέριον Id.3.22, cf. 4.27; νύκτα καὶ ὕδωρ D.59.103; τ. τοὺς ἀστέρας Arist.*Cael*.292[a]8; τὴν θήραν τ. Id.*HA*623[a]13; τ. καιρόν Id.*Rh*.1382[b]10:—Pass., ὁ καιρὸς ἐτηρήθη *was watched for*, Lys.12.71.

3. abs., *watch, keep watch*, Th.7.80, Arist.*EN*1167[b]13: c. inf., *watch* or *look out*, so as to .., ἐτήρουν ἀνέμῳ καταφέρεσθαι Th.4.26.

4. *observe, notice*, [μετακόσμησιν σωμάτων] Sor.1.41; τὸν χαρακτῆρα τῆς φράσεως Id.*Vit.Hippocr*.13; τὸ πολὺ μὲν οὕτως ἀποβαίνειν τετήρηται Gal.18(2).13.

5. *test by observation* or *trial*, τετηρημένον βοήθημα an *approved* method of treatment, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.22.3; τετήρηνται χρησιμεύοντές τισι Id.ib. 21.9; as Empiric term, τετηρημένης ἐπ' αὐτοῖς τῆς θεραπείας, οὐκ ἐνδεικτικῶς εὑρισκομένης Gal.6.361; Μηνόδοτος ὁ ἐμπειρικός, ἐπὶ μόνῃ τῇ πληθωρικῇ καλουμένῃ συνδρομῇ φάσκων τετηρῆσθαι φλεβοτομίαν Id.15.766.

III. *observe* or *keep* an engagement, ὅρκους Democr.239; παρακαταθήκας Isoc.1.22; ἀπόρρητα Lys.31.31; εἰρήνην D.18.89; τὸ πρέπον Phld.*Po*.5.35; τὴν πίστιν 2Ep.Ti.4.7; *keep* a regulation, rule, etc., *IEphes*.3217 (A.D. 113/20).

2. *preserve, retain*, τὰς αἰσθήσεις dub. in Epicur.*Ep*.1p.5 U., cf. Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1055.9, 10; ἰδιότητας Phld.*Rh*.1.154 S.; τὴν ποιότητα Sor.1.51; τὴν τροφὸν ἐπ' ὀλιγοποσίας .. τ. ib. 118, cf. 46, al.:—in Ph.1.125 there is a double use.

τηρημα, ατος, τό, *observation*, in Grammar, A.D.*Synt*.143.4; *preservation*, σεμνώματος *IG*2[2].1099.34 (*Epist*. Plotinae, ii A.D.), cf. *Riv.1st.Arch*.3.40 (Latos).

τηρησις, εως, ἡ, *watching, safe-keeping, guarding*, ἀφύλακτος ἡ τ. E.*Fr*.162; τῆς πολιτείας Arist.*Pol*.1308[a]30, cf. *PA*692[a]7; τῆς πόλεως *Supp.Epigr*.6.724 (Perga, ii/i B.C.); τῆς οἰκίας *POxy*.1070.51 (iii A.D.); ἀξιώματος Pl.*Def*.413e; τῆς ἡλικίας Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.80; [πλούτου] Phld.*Oec*.p.44 J.; *preservation*, e.g. of health, Gal.10.646, Pap. in *Stud.Ital*.12(1935).94 (iii A.D.); *observance*, νόμων, ἐντολῶν, LXXWi.6.18(19), 1Ep.Cor.7.19; λεξάντων πρὸς τὴν τήρησιν τοῦ ὕδατος *SIG*683.60 (Olympia, ii B.C.).

2. *vigilance*, Th.7.13, Plb.6.11[a].10.

3. *means of keeping* or *guarding*, τὰς λιθοτομίας .., ἀσφαλεστάτην τ. the quarries .., the most secure *place of custody*, Th.7.86, cf. Act.Ap.4.3, *BGU*388 iii7 (ii A.D.).

II. *observing, observation*, τῶν καθόλου συμβαινόντων (as Empiric term) Sor.1.4, cf. Gal.15.830, 16.550, 18(2).307, *Sect.Intr*.4, S.E.*P*.1.23, 2.246, A.D.*Synt*.37.14, etc.

τηρητέον, *one must watch*, τ. τινὰς εἰ .. Pl.*R*.412e, cf. 413c, D.H.*Rh*.10.19; τ. ὅτι Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat*.28; *one must preserve, retain*, τὸ φάντασμα ἑκάστου Epicur.*Ep*.2p.37 U.

τηρητήριον, τό, = Lat. *servatorium*, *Gloss*. (written *tiritrion*).

τηρητής, οῦ, ὁ, *keeper, observer*, δίκης D.S.3.4.

2. *guard, warden*, *PMich.Zen*.84.10 (iii B.C.), *PLond*.3.1171.57 (i B.C.), *PAmh*.2.126.22 (ii A.D.), etc.

τηρητικός, ή, όν, *observant*, Str.3.5.8; ἀκολουθία S.E.*M*.8.288, cf. Anon.Lond.36.49; τ. αἵρεσις, τ. ἄνδρες, = ἐμπειρική (-κοί), Gal.*Sect.Intr*.1.

2. Pass., *needing to observed*, D.L.9.108. Adv. -κῶς *by observation*, S.E.*M*.5.70.

3. *retaining*, βωμὸς τ. θυσιῶν Ph.2.151; *preservative*, Ar.Did.*Epit*.33; τοῦ ὑγιαίνειν Sor.1.42; φύσεων *Theol.Ar*.5.

τηρητρα, τά, *expenses of guarding* an oliveyard, *PSI*1.33.22 (iii A.D.).

τηρήτρια, ἡ, fem. of τηρητής, dub. cj. for περήτρια [-ίτρια, -άτρια] in Hsch., Phot., Suid.

τηρός, ὁ, *warden, guard*, only in A.*Supp*.248.

τῆτα, v. τῆτες.

τητάνιος, v. σητάνειος.

τητάομαι, Dor. **τᾱτ-,** (τήτη) Pass., only used in pres., *to be in want*, σὺ δὲ τητᾷ Hes.*Op*.408; τὸ τητᾶσθαι *privation*, S.*El*.265; τητῶνται shd. be read for ἡττεῶνται (or ἀπατῶνται) in X.*Cyr*.8.4.33.

2. elsewh. always c. gen., *to be in want of, be deprived* or bereft of, φίλων τατώμενος Pi.*N*.10.78, cf. E.*Hel*.274; [ἀνδρός], πατρός, νυμφίων, S.*OC*1618, E.*Heracl*.24, *Hec*.324; τῶν ἐμῶν τ. πρὸς τοῦ κακίστου S.*Ph*.383; ἀδέρκτων ὀμμάτων Id.*OC*1200; Ἑλλάδος τητώμενοι E.*Heracl*.31; χορῶν τ. Id.*El*.310; χαρμάτων τητώμεθα Id.*Or*.1084; ῥυφμοῦ τε καὶ ἁρμονίας Pl.*Lg*.810b; εὐγενείας Arist.*EN*1099[b] 2; ἔργου Jul.*Or*.4.134c.

τῆτες, Adv. *this year, of* or *in this year*, esp. in Com., as Ar.*Ach*.15, *V*.400 (anap.), *Fr*.148[a], cf. Lys.*Fr*.216 S.; ἡ τ. ἡμέρα *this very day*, cited as an usual phrase by Ath.3.98b:—a Dor. form **τῆδες** is cited by Sch.Ar.*Ach*.15, Suid. s.v. τῆτες, Eust.1618.39; Dor. **τᾶτες** Sch.Ar.Suid. ll.cc.; **τῆτα** Suid. (Cf. σῆτες, σᾶτες, σατινός; prob. related to ἔτος as σήμερον (τήμερον) to ἡμέρα.)

τήτη, ἡ, *want*, Hsch.

⭘ **τητινός**, ή, όν, (τῆτες) *of this year, this year's*, Luc.*Lex*.1, Hdn. Gr.2.233, Phryn.*PS*p.114 B., Poll.6.73; ἐ[φ]ήβων τητινῶν *SEG*29.806 (Euboea, 120/100 B.C.).

2. = χθεσινός, Suid.

τῆτος, εος, τό, = τήτη, only in Hsch. and Phot. (τήτει· σπάνει), unless we read in E.*Fr*.492, τήτει σοφῶν, for τι εἴ τι: cf. χῆτος.

τηΰσιος [ῠ], α, ον, Dor. **τᾱΰσιος** (Alcm.92, B.5.81), *idle, vain, undertaken to no purpose*, τηϋσίη ὁδός Od.3.316, 15.13; τηΰσιον ἔπος an *idle, rash* word, *h.Ap*.540; μὴ ταΰσδιον προΐει ὀϊστόν B. l.c.; τ. πόδες A.R.3.651. Adv. τηϋσίως Theoc.25.230. Cf. αὔσιος.

τιάλλακτον (τη- cod., extra ordinem)· Σέλευκος παρὰ Ἐπαινέτῳ ἔμβαμμά τι, Hsch.

τῐάρᾱ [ᾱρ], ἡ, and **τῐάρας,** ου, Ion. **τῐήρης,** εω, ὁ (as in Hdt.8.120):—*tiara*, the Persian head-dress, esp. on solemn occasions, Hdt.1.132, 3.12 (v. πῖλος), 7.61, 8.120; worn by the great king, A.*Pers*.661 (lyr.); whose tiara was upright, X.*An*.2.5.23, Cyr.8.3.13, Phylarch.22 J., Luc.*Pisc*.35.

τῐᾱραφόρος, ον, *wearing a tiara*, Max.Tyr.26.7 (v.l. τιαροφόρος).

τῐάρις, = τιάρα, Hsch.

τῐᾱρόδεσμον, τό, *band for fastening the tiara behind*, Polyaen.7.11.2.

τῐᾱρόειδής, ές, *like* or *shaped like a tiara*, X.*An*.5.4.13.

τῐᾱρόφόρος, ον, v. τιαραφόρος.

τιβάθων· τιμώμενος, Hsch.

τίβδαινον· φίλον, Id.

τιβδεῖ· φοβεῖται, Id.

Τίβειος [ῐ], name of a slave, *IG*2[2].1672.69, 2937.7, 2940.8 Men.1075, *Her*.21, al., prob. cj. in Thphr.*Char*.9.3; later **τίβιος** [– ‿ ‿] *AP*14.123.11 (Metrod., Τίμοιος cod.): originally a Paphlagonian name, Str.7.3.12, 12.3.25, who implies that it was not the name of a people; cf. however Τίβειον ὄρος (v.l. τόπος) in Phrygia, St.Byz.; Τίβιοι καὶ φρύγες Gal.10.4; **Τιβία**, = ὅλη ἡ Φρυγία, *App.Prov*.3.79.

⭘ **Τιβέριος**, ὁ, name of an Asiatic month beignning Oct. 24, *Hemerolog.Flor*.79 (22 K.).

τιβήν, ῆνος, ὁ, = τρίπους, Lyc.1104:—also **τίβηνος**· λέβης, τρίπους, Hsch.

⭘ **Τιβηνός**, ὁ, wine, app. named after the village of Τίβας in Lydia, Gal.6.806.7, 14.16.9, al.

⭘ **τῑβιάζομαι**, app. *play the tibia*, *Mim.adesp*.15.6, 42.

τιγάς· εἶδος ἀμπέλου, Hsch.

τιγγάβᾰρι [γᾰ], τό, Att. for κιννάβαρι, Diocl.Com.9, 10 (dub.l., -βαρυ cod. Hsch., Theognost.*Can*.120).

τιγγᾰβάρῐνος [βᾰ], η, ον, *of vermilion*, χρῶμα Dam.*Isid*.203.

τίγρῐς, ἡ, Philem.47, Plu.2.144d, also ὁ, Alex.204, Arist.*HA*607[a]4, Thphr.*HP*5.4.7: gen. τίγριος Arist. and Thphr. ll.cc.; τίγριδος Opp.*C*.3.340; acc. τίγριν: pl. nom. τίγρεις, and τίγριδες D.C.54.9, 76.7; τίγριες Opp.*C*.1.323; τίγρητες Ar.Byz.*Epit*.95.10 (acc. to Choerob.*in Theod*.1.160 H. the river-name is both Τίγρης -ητος and Τίγρις -ιδος):—*tiger, Felis tigris*; Seleucus sent one to Athens, ὁ Σελεύκου τίγρις Alex. l.c., cf. Philem. l.c.

τιγροειδής, ές, *like a tiger, tiger-striped*, ἵπποι D.C.75.14.

τίζω, (τί;) *to be always asking* '*what?*', Ar.*Fr*.871.

τίη, better τί ἤ (A.D.*Conj*.255.8, 256.3), Att.(?) **τιή** (v. infr.), strengthd. form of τί; *why? wherefore?* Il.1.365, 6.145, al., Hes.*Th*.35, and Att. Comedy: folld. by a Particle, τίη δὲ .. *;* Il.6.55, 15.244, Od.16.421, al. τίη δὴ ..; Il.21.436; doubled, τιὴ τί δή*;* standing alone, *why so, tell me?* Ar.*V*.1155, *Pax*1018, Th.84. (The oxyt. τιή is called Att. by Eust.118.36, cf. 45.4, but was unknown to A.D. and is prob. a fiction; τίη and τιὴ are dub. ll. in Ar.*Ach*.826; cf. ἦ 1.2, ὁτιή.)

τί ἦν εἶναι, τό, as a Subst., v. εἰμί (*sum*) F.

τιήρης, v. τιάρας.

τῐθαιβώσσω, of bees, *store up honey*, Od.13.106.

2. generally, *store up, put away*, ἔνδοθι γωρυτοῖο τιθαιβώσσουσα κάλυμε Antim. in *PMilan*.17.37 (glossed τιθεῖσα καὶ ἀποθησαυρίζουσα ibid.).

II. *supply with food, foster, cherish*, τέκνα τ. Nic.*Th*.199: metaph., γύας τ. ἀρδηθυῷ Lyc.622.

τῐθαίνομαι, v. τιθηνέω.

τῐθὰς ὄρνις, άδος, ἡ, *barn-door fowl, hen*, *AP*9.95 (Alph.).

τῐθᾰσεία, ἡ, *taming, domestication*, ἰχθύων Pl.*Plt*.264c (pl.); τὰ δεχόμενα τιθασείαν (codd. -άσιον) Thphr.*HP*3.2.2.

τῐθᾰσευμα, ατος, τό, *device for taming*, Porph.*Abst*.1.9 (pl.).

τῐθᾰσευσις, εως, ἡ, = τιθασεία, Plu.2.441e, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.370.28.

τῐθᾰσευτέον, *one must tame*, τινα Ph.2.285.

τῐθᾰσευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who tames*, Ar.*V*.704.

τῐθᾰσευτικός, ή, όν, *easy to tame*, ἐλέφας Arist.*HA*488^{b}22.

τῐθᾰσεύτωρ, ορος, ὁ, poet. for τιθασευτής, Opp.*C*.2.543.

τῐθᾰσεύω, *tame, domesticate*, τὰ ἥμερα τρέφων καὶ τ. Pl.*R*.589b; τιθασεύοντες τὰ χρήσιμα τῶν ζῴων X.*Mem*.4.3.10:—Pass., τ. ὁ ἐλέφας καὶ πειθαρχεῖ Arist.*HA*10^{a}29, cf. *GA*756^{b}22.

2. metaph., ὑμᾶς τιθασεύομαι χειροήθεις ποιοῦντες D.3.31; τ. ἀνθρώπους εἰς φιλότητας Phld.*Lib*.p.40 O.; τὰ νοσήματα ἐλαφρύνει τε καὶ τ. Gal.19.211:—Pass., [ἡ γυνὴ] ἐτετιθάσευτο X.*Oec*.7.10, cf. *Plt*.264a; of a disease, *become milder*, Ruf.ap.Aët.11.29.

3. of trees, *cultivate*, [κοτίνους] εἰς ἐλαίας ἐξημεροῦντες καὶ τ. Plu.*Fab*.20. Cf. τιθασός fin.

τῐθᾰσιον, τό, f.l. for τιθασεία, Thphr.*HP*3.2.2 codd.

° **τῐθᾰσμός**, ὁ, *nursing at the breast*, Procl.CP *Hom*.26.11.

τῐθᾰσός, όν, *tamed, domesticated*; esp. of animals, *tame, domestic*, χήν S.*Fr*.866, cf. Epicr.3.24; opp. ἄγριος, Pl.*Plt*.264a; πάντων τιθασσότατον (sic codd., v. ad fin.) καὶ ἡμερώτατον τῶν ἀγρίων ὁ ἐλέφας Arist.*HA*630^{b}18; of persons, *tractable, docile*, *AP*5.177 (Mel.), Plu.2.51f, al.; of plants, *cultivated, reared in gardens*, Id.*Cor*.3. Adv., -σῶς πρὸς ἡμᾶς σχεῖν to be *reclaimed*, Pl.*Ti*.77a; τ. ἔχειν πρὸς τοὺς ἀνθρώπους Arist.*HA*608^{b}31; ἐπιτιμᾶν τινι cj. in Ph.1.676.

2. metaph., *domestic, intestine*, Ἄρης τιθασὸς ὤν A.*Eu*.356 (lyr.). (The spelling with single σ is found in the best codd., e.g. BT of Pl.*Plt*. l.c., and papyri (*PCair.Zen*.75.5 (iii B.C.), Phld. Lib.p.40 O., and the Philo papyrus), and corroborated by the short quantity of the second syllable in verse; the form τιθασσός (τιθασσεύω etc.) is freq. in medieval codd., as of Arist. ll.cc., Porph.*Gaur*.4.4, 4.8, al., Chor.p.96 B., cf. Sup. τιθασσότατος Arist. supr. cit., but should be rejected.)

τῐθᾰσοτρόφος, ον, *keeping tame animals*, Opp.*C*.1.354.

τῐθή, ἡ, = τίτθη (q.v.), Hsch. (dub.).

° **τίθημι** [τῐ], 2 sg. τιθεῖς Pi.*P*.8.11, S.*Ph*.992 cod. B (τιθείς LA rec.), E.*Cyc*.545 codd. Lp. (-θείς P, τίθης *l*), Alc.890 codd. pler., corrupted to τιθείς Pl.*R*.376e Stob., Arr.*Epict*.3.22.76, Pl.*Euthd*.301e (ἐπι-), Lib.*Or*.46.28 (προσ-); ἐν-τιθεῖς (v.l. -εἰς) Ar.*Eq*.717; περι-τιθεῖς *BGU*1141.19 (i B.C.); but τίθης is found in Pl.*R*. l.c. codd. AD, Ar. l.c. cod. A, Lib.*Or*.27.11 (προσ-), etc., and is taught by Choerob.*in Theod*.2.328 H.; Ep. τίθησθα Od.9.404, 24.476, and so in Aeol, Alc.*Supp*.4.27 (τίθεισθα Hsch.);3 sg. τίθησι Il.4.83, al., and Att.; Dor. τίθητι *SIG*331.13 (Megara, iv B.C.), Theoc.3.48; 3 pl. τιθέασι Th.5.96, Alex.128; Ep. and Ion. τιθεῖσι Il.16.262, Hes.*Th*.597, Hdt.2.91 (also A.*Ag*.466 (lyr.)); Aeol. τίθεισι (προ-) *Schwyzer*631 *A* 2 (ii B.C.); Dor. τίθεντι *IG*12(3).103.10 (Nisvrus); Ion.3. sg. τιθεῖ Il.13.732, Mimn.1.6, Hdt.1.113, also Arc., *SIG*559.16 (Megalop., iii B.C.) (τιθῶ Luc.*Ocyp*.43, 81, διατιθῶ cited by A.D.*Synt*.290.6): impf. ἐτίθην Pl.*Grg*.500b; ἐτίθεις Id.*R*.528d, Ar.*Nu*.59 (ἐν-), etc.; ἐτίθει Il.18.541, al., Ar.*Ach*.532, *Nu*.63 (προσ-), etc., Ep. τίθει Il.1.441, al.; Ep.3 pl. τίθεσαν Od.22.456; τίθεν Pi.*P*.3.65; πρό-τιθεν Od.1.112 (Aristarch.); late ἐτίθουν Act.Ap.4.35; Ion. impf. τίθεσκον Hes.*Fr*.112; ἐτίθεα (ὑπερ-) Hdt.3.155: imper. τίθει Il.1.509, etc.; inf. τιθέναι, not in Hom. or Hes.; Ep. τιθήμεναι Il.23.83; τιθέμεν Hes.*Op*.744, Pi.*P*.1.40; τιθεῖν Thgn.286, *IG*12(9).189.5 (Eretria); written τιθῖν *Byzantion*8.50 (Phrygia, iv A.D.); part. τιθείς, but Ion. pl. τιθεῦντες v.l. in Hdt.2.91: fut. θήσω, Ep. inf. θησέμεναι Il.12.35, θησέμεν Pi.*P*.10.58: aor. 1 ἔθηκα, only used in indic., and mostly in sg., for though 3 pl. is common, the 1 and 2 pl. are rare, X.*Mem*.4.2.15, (ἀν-) Hyp.*Eux*.9; even ἔθηκαν (E.*HF*590) is very rare in early Attic, inscrr. ἀνέθηκαν *IG*2.1620d, 2^2.2971 (both iv B.C.), but is found in Plb.8.4.4, etc.; Ep.3 pl. θῆκαν Il.24.795, etc.: aor. 2 ἔθην, not used in indic. sg., whereas pl. is very common, ἔθεμεν, ἔθετε, ἔθεσαν, Ep. θέσαν 12.29, etc.; imper. θές Ar.*Lys*.185, etc.; Lacon.3 sg. σέτω ib. 1081; subj. θῶ, Aeol. and Ion. θέω Sapph.12, (προσ-) Hdt.1.108, Ep. θείω Il.16.83, al. (for *θή-ω); Ep.2 and 3 sg. θήῃς, θήῃ, 6.432, 16.96, Od.10.301, 341 (sts. with the opt. forms θείῃς, θείῃ as v.l.); Ep.1 pl. θέωμεν (disyll.) 24.485, θείομεν (for *θήο-μεν, short-vowel subjunctive) Il.23.244, Od.13.364; opt. θείην, 1 pl. θεῖμεν 12.347, Pl.*Prt*.343e (θείημεν codd. BT), προσ-θεῖμεν Id.*R*.370d, and κατα-θεῖτε D.14.27; 3 pl. θεῖεν S.*OC*865; inf. θεῖναι, Ep. θέμεναι Il.2.285, θέμεν Od.21.3, Hes.*Op*.61, 67; Dor. θέμειν *IG*12(1).677.13 (Rhodes, iv B.C.); part. θείς Il.23.254, etc.: pf. τέθηκα Att. Inscrr. *IG*2^2.2490.7 (iv B.C.), (ἀνα-) ib. 839.38, 1299.44, 1534.76, also at Delos, ib. 11(2).161 *A* 6 (iii B.C.), etc. and in Papyri, *POxy*.1087.42 (i B.C.); τέθεικα *PCair.Zen*.324 (iii B.C.), (ὑπο-) *PPetr*.3p.53 (iii B.C.), (ἐκ-) *UPZ*62.4 (ii B.C.), (ἀνα-) *IG*2^2.1011.71, 80 (ii B.C.), (προσ-) Str.1.2.23; hence some editors restore τέθηκα for τέθεικα in Attic authors, as X.*Mem*.4.4.19, D.20.55, 22.16, 27.36, Alex.15.13; Phocian 3 pl. ἀνα-τεθέκαντι *BCH*59.202 (Daulis):—Med. τίθεμαι, 2sg. τίθεσαι Pl.*Tht*.202c; τίθῃ or τίθῃ dub. in *PTeb*.768.9 (ii B.C.); as Pass., *AP*11.300 (Pall.); imper. τίθεσο Ar.*Pax*1039, Pl.*Sph*.237b, τίθου A.*Eu*.226, Dor. τίθευσο cj. in *AP*9.564 (Nic., τιθεύσω cod., τίθεσσο Plan., cf. ἀφίκευσο); Ep. part. τιθήμενος Il.10.34: fut. θήσομαι 24.402, etc.: aor. 1 ἐθηκάμην, only in indic. and part., and never in Att.;2 sg. ἐθήκαο Theoc.29.18; Ep.3 sg. θήκατο Il.10.31, Hes.*Sc*.128; part. θηκάμενος Thgn.1150, Pi.*P*.4.29: aor. 2 ἐθέμην Il.2.750, etc.; Ep. and Lyr.3 sg. θέτο 10.149, Pi.*N*.10.89; imper. θέο Od.10.333, θοῦ S.*OC*466; subj. θῶμαι E.*HF*486, etc.; Ep.2 sg. θῆαι Od.19.403; opt. θείμην S.*Ant*.188, etc.; 3 sg. θεῖτο Od.17.225, A.*Pr*.527 (lyr.), Pl.*Tht*.195c, etc. (πρόσ-θοιτο, -θοισθε, ἔν-θοιτο are found in D.11.6, 21.188, 34.17, but προσ-θεῖτο Id.6.12 codd.; ἐπιθοίμεθα, -θοιντο,

Th.6.34, 11; cf. τιθοῖτο X.*Mem*.3.8.10): pf. (v. infr.):—Pass. τίθεμαι *SIG*57.25 (Milet., v B.C.), Pl.*Lg*.705e, 744a: fut. τεθήσομαι E.*El*.1268, Pl.*Lg*.730b, D.24.17: aor. ἐτέθην E.*HF*1245, Lys.31.28, etc. (ἐθέθην *IG*14.862 (Cumae, vi B.C.)): pf. τέθειμαι, rare in early Gr., LXX1Ki.9.24, Ev.Marc.15.47 (προσ-) Arist.*Mech*.853ᵃ35; inf. τεθεῖσθαι Ar.*Fr*.327 codd. (but f.l.); part. τεθειμένος Demad.12, (προ-) X.*Hier*.9.11, (δια-) Men.591; also used in med. sense, D.21.49, *SIG*705.17 (Delph., ii B.C.), *BGU*173.11 (i B.C.), Luc.*Somn*.9, (ἐν-) D.34.16, (προ-) *Supp.Epigr*.7.62.6 (Seleucia Pieria, ii B.C.), (συν-) *OGI*229.62 (Smyrna, iii B.C.); ὑπεκ-τεθημένος (sic) *BCH*54.269 (Rhamnus, iii B.C.); ἀνα-τέθηται (pass. sense) Phld.*Mus*.p.81 K.; Phocian pf. part. (med. sense) ἀνα-τεθεμένος *BCH*59.202 (Daulis):—the Pass. never occurs in Hom., and is generally rare, κεῖμαι being used instead.

A. in local sense, *set, put, place*, λίθον Il.21.405, cf. $IG1^2$.373.10, al.; θεμείλια Il.12.29; τέρματα τ. Od.8.193; κλισίην, θρόνον τ. τινί, *set* a stool or chair for him, 4.123, 8.65 (so in Med., *set for oneself*, δίφρον 20.387); ἐκελήσατο θέμεν τὰν κλίναν, ἐφ' ἇς τὰν Σωστράταν ἔφερον *lay down*, $IG4^2$(1).122.31 (Epid., iv; B.C.); πόδα τ. *plant* the foot, i.e. walk, run, A.*Eu*.294, E.*IT*32: so in Med. τετράποδος βάσιν θηρὸς τιθέμενος, i.e. going on all fours, Id.*Hec*.1059 (lyr.): the mode is expressed by Advbs. or Preps.,

a. with Advbs., τ. τι πυρὸς ἐγγύς, ἀπάνευθε πυρός, Od.14.518, Il.18.142; προπάροιθε ποδῶν 20.324; χαμαὶ τ. τὸν πόδα A.*Ag*.906; τὰ ἄνω κάτω and τὰ κάτω ἄνω τ. Hdt.3.3, cf. A.*Eu*.651, etc.: with Advbs. implying motion, ἄλλοσε θῆκε Od.23.184, 204; ἔχεις .. ὅποι θήσεις Pl.*R*.479c:—Med., ὅποι .. τιθοῖτο X.*Mem*.3.8.10.

b. with Preps. of local sense, θεῖσα στέφανον ἀμφὶ βοστρύχοις E.*Med*.1160 (Med., ἀμφ' ὤμοισι τιθήμενον ἔντεα Il.10.34); ἀνά τινι or τι, as ἂμ βωμοῖσι Il.8.441; ἀνὰ μυρίκην 10.466; ἐπί τινος, τινι, or τι, as εἵματα ἐπ' ἀπήνης Od.6.252, cf. Il.16.223, etc.; ἐπὶ κρατὶ κυνέην 15.480; πέπλον Ἀθηναίης ἐπὶ γούνασι 6.92 (v. infr. III. 2); ἐπὶ [θρόνον τὰ ἱμάτια] Hdt.1.9, cf. A.*Supp*.483, etc.: τὴν ἀρχὴν (sc. τοῦ ἐπιδέσμου) κατὰ μεσοφρύου, ἐπὶ ἰνίον, etc., Sor.*Fasc*.1, 2, al.; ὑπό τινι or τι, as δέμνι' ὑπ' αἰθούσῃ Il.24.644; ἀμβροσίην ὑπὸ ῥῖνά τινι Od.4.445: most freq. with the Preps. ἐν or εἰς, *put in* or *put into* .., as θῆκεν ἐν ἀκμοθέτῳ ἄκμονα Il.18.476; τόξα ἐν πορί 5.215; ἐν κίστῃ ἐδωδήν Od.6.76; ἐν λεχέεσσι θ. [τινά] Il.18.352 (so in Med., ἐς δίφρον ἄρνας θέτο *put* into the car, 3.310; ὁ θεὸς ἔθετο τὰ μέλη ἐν τῷ σώματι 1Ep.Cor.12.18); ἐς λάρνακα, ἐς κάπετον, Il.24.795, 797, ἐς ταφάς S.*Aj*.1110 (Med., ἐν τάφοισι θέσθε Id.*OC*1410), cf. *Ant*.504, *Tr*.1254.

c. in Poets also with dat. only, χρήματα μυχῷ ἄντρου Od.13.364 (so in Med., κολεῷ ἄορ θέο 10.333), cf. S.*Tr*.691, E.*Hel*.1064—The same constructions will be found under many of the following heads.

II. Special phrases:

1. θεῖναί τινί τι ἐν χερσίν, ἐν χειρί, *put* it in his hands, Il.1.441, 585, etc.; ἐν χερσί or χείρεσσί τινος 6.482, 23.597; οἶνον Ὀδυσσῆϊ ἐν χείρεσσι Od.14.448; ἐς χεῖρά τινος *into* his hand, S.*Aj*.751.

2. of women, θέσθαι παῖδα, υἱὸν ὑπὸ ζώνῃ, *to have* a child *put* under her girdle, i.e. to conceive, *h.Ven*.255, 282.

3. ἐν ὄμμασι θέσθαι *set* before one's eyes, Pi.*N*.8.43.

4. *set* a plant, X.*Oec*.19.7, 9.

b. *lay* a mosaic, *PCair.Zen*.665.10, 15 (iii B.C.).

5. θέσθαι τὴν μῆφον *lay one's* voting-pebble on the altar, *put* it into the urn, ἐς τεῦχος οὐ διχορρόπως ψήφους ἔθεντο A.*Ag*.816:hence simply, *give one's* vote, ἐπὶ φόνῳ for death, E.*Or*.756 (troch.): ἑωυτῷ in one's own favour, Hdt.8.123; σὺν τῷ νόμῳ X.*Cyr*.1.3.17; εὔφρονα, δικαίαν τὴν ψῆφον τ., A.*Supp*.640 (lyr.), Lycurg.128, etc.; and in Pass., ἔστω δὴ θανερὰ ἡ ψῆθος τιθεμένη Pl.*Lg*.855d: also γνώμην θέσθαι, c. inf., *give one's* opinion, Hdt.7.82; περὶ ἡμῶν And.3.21: τίθεσθαι abs., *vote*, γνώμῃ S.*Ph*.1448 codd. (anap. γνώμην Lambinus), Hld.2.29; μετά τινος A.*Supp*.644 (lyr.); ἐναντία τινί Pl.*Phlb*.58b; τινι S.E.*P*.2.37 codd., Lib.*Decl*.1.65.

6. in Hom., θεῖναί τινί τι ἐν στήθεσσι, ἐν φρεσί, etc., *put* or *plant* it in his heart, ἐν στήθεσσι τιθεῖ νόον Il.13.732; βουλὴν ἐν στήθεσσι τ. 17.470; ἔπος ἐν φρεσί 19.121, al.; also μένος δέ οἱ ἐν φρεσὶ θῆκε 21.145:—Med., ἄγριον ἐν στήθεσσι θέτο θυμόν *laid up* wrath in *his* heart, *treasured* it there, 9.629; ἐν φρεσὶ θέσθε αἰδῶ καὶ νέμεσιν 13.121; τοῖσιν κότον αἰνὸν ἔθεσε *harboured* enmity against them, 8.449; καθαρὸν θέμενος νόον Thgn.89; θέμενος ἄγναμπτον νόον A.*Pr*.164 (lyr.); ἐνὶ φρεσὶ θέσθαι, c. inf., *bear* in mind, *think* of doing a thing, Od.4 729; θ. [τι] ἐν κορδίᾳ Ev.Luc.1.66.

7. *deposit*, as in a bank, τὰ πρυτανεῖα πρὸς τοὺς ἄρχοντας $IG1^2$.22.33; θεὶς ἐπὶ τὴν τράπεζαν τὰς τεττράκοντα μνᾶς Hyp.*Ath*.5; ἐνέχυρον τιθέναι τι Ar.*Pl*.451, cf. *Ec*.755, D.41.11, *PEnteux*.32.7 (iii B.C.), etc.:—Med., τὰ ἡμίσεα τῆς οὐσίης θέσθαι παρά τινα Hdt.6.86.α', cf. Od.13.207; τὴν τιμὴν θήσονται ἐπὶ τὴν τράπεζαν, ἕως .. *PCair.Zen*.723.11 (iii B.C.); ἐγγύην θέσθαι A.*Eu*.898; συνθήκας παρά τινι Lycurg.23:—Pass., τὰ ληφθέντα καὶ τὰ τεθεντα D.49.5 (but Act. and Med. are sts. distd., ὁ θείς *the mortgagor*, ὁ θέμενος *the mortgagee*, τοὺς θέντας ἡμᾶς ἢ καὶ τοὺς θεμένους ὑμᾶς Pl.*Lg*.820e, cf. Hyp.*Fr*.169, D.53.10; τίθεσθαι seems to have the same meaning as ὑποτίθεσθαι in $IG2^2$.43.41, 2758.4, 12(7).55.12 (Arcesine, iv/iii B.C.), but the two are distd. in *Supp.Epigr*.3.760 (Euboea, iv B.C.)): metaph., χάριν or χάριτα θέσθαι τινί *deposit a claim for* favour with one, *lay* an obligation on one, Hdt.9.60, 107, cf. A.*Pr*.783, etc.

8. *pay down, pay*, τόκον, εἰσφοράν, μετοίκιον, D.41.9, 22.43, 29.3; τὸ γιγνόμενον Id.18.104; τὸν πριάμενον ἑκατοστὴν τιθέναι τῆς μιμῆς Thphr.*Fr*.97.1; τὴν τιμήν *PRev.Laws*18.13 (iii B.C.); τὰ μέρη *PCair.Zen*.218.33 (iii B.C.); [τὰς δραχμὰς] εἰς ἀνήλωμα τοῦ πλοίου ib. 753.64 (iii B.C.):—Med., θέμενος ἀρραβῶνα *PFlor*.303.3 (vi A.D.).

9. *put down in writing*, θοῦ δ' ἐν φρενῶν δέλτοισι τοὺς ἐμοὺς λόγους S.*Fr*.597 (cj. Nauck):—Pass., τὰ ἐν γράμμασι τεθέντα Pl.*Lg*.793b.

b. *place to account, reckon*, D.27.34, 36, 28.13; θήσω εἰς δύο παῖδας χιλίας δραχμὰς ἑκάστου ἐνιαυτοῦ Lys.32.28, cf. ib. 21:—metaph. in Med., ἀλλ' οὐκ ἀκριβῶς αὐτὸ θήσομαι λίαν E.*Med*.532; τἀγαθὰ ἐς ἀμφίβολον ἀσφαλῳς ἔθεντο *reckoned* as doubtful, Th.4.18.

10. in military language, τίθεσθαι or θέσθαι τὰ ὅπλα has four senses,

a. *rest arms*, i.e. halt, with arms in an easy position but ready for action, Th.4.44, 93, 7.3; θέμενοι ἐς τὴν ἀγορὰν τὰ ὅπλα advancing to the market-place and *resting arms* there, Id.2.2, cf. Hdt.9.52, X.*An*.1.5, 17, 1.6.4, etc.; εἰς τάξιν τὰ ὅπλα τ. ib. 2.2.21, 5.4.11; so ἐν τάξει ib. 2.2.8; ἀντία τισί over against them, Hdt.5.74 (in 1.62 ἀντία ἔθεντο τὰ ὅπλα over against it (them temple)); poet., πάτρας ἕνεκα εἰς δῆριν ἔθεντο ὅπλα Inscr.ap.D.18.289.

b. *bear arms, fight*, τὸ θυμοεδές .. ἐν τῇ τῆς ψυχῆς στάσει τίθεσθαι τὰ ὅπλα πρὸς τὸ λογιστικόν Pl.*R*.440e; τοῦ δημου .. παρακαλοῦντος τοὺς στρατιώτας τίθεσθαι πρὸς τὴν πόλιν $IG2^2$.666.10; ὃς ἂν μὴ θῆται τὰ ὅπλα μηδὲ μεθ' ἑτέρων Arist.*Ath*.8.5, cf. Lys.31.14, D.21.145; so ὁπόσοιπερ ἂν ὅπλα ἱππικὰ ἢ πεζικὰ τιθῶνται who *serve* on horseback or on foot, Pl.*Lg*.753b, cf. 756a; ἐν ταῖς ναυσὶ τὰ ὅπλα θέσθαι Plu.*Cim*.5.

c. *lay down one's arms, surrender*, D.S.20.31, 45; so, without the idea of surrender, θέσθαι τὰς ἀσπί-δας X.*HG*2.4.12 (but Act., τὰ ὅπλα θείς Plu.2.759a).

d. τὰ ὅπλα εὖ τίθεσθε *keep* your arms *in good order*, X.*Cyr*.4.5.3; εὖ ἀσπίδα θέσθω Il.2.382.

11. *lay in the grave, bury*, ἐμὰ σῶν ἀπάνευθε τιθήμεναι ὀστέα 23.83 (freq. with words added, ἐν τάφοισι, ἐς ταφάς, etc., v. supr. 1b); τοῦ σφε θήσομεν χθονός*;* A.*Th*.1006 (lyr.):—Pass., τὰ δὲ ὀστᾶ φασι .. τεθῆναι .. ἐν τῇ Ἀττικῇ Th.1.138, cf. Pl.*Mx*.242c, *Lg*.947e; ἄλλῳ δὲ μηδενὶ ἐξεῖναι ἐν τῷ πυργίσκῳ τεθῆναι μετὰ τὸ ἐνταφῆναι αὐτήν· ἐπεὶ ὁ θείς τινα ἀσεβὴς ἔστω θεοῖς καταχθονίοις *TAM*2(1).51 (Telmessus), cf. 55, al., *AJP*48.30 (Apamea), *Supp.Epigr*.6.211 (Phrygia), etc.

12. τι θέναι τὰγόνατα *kneel down*, Ev.Marc.15.19, Ev.Luc.22.41, al.

III. *set up*, of the prizes in games, ἄεθλα Il.23.263, etc. ἀέθλιον ib. 748; νικητήρια S.*Fr*.537 (so in Pass., τὰ τιθέμενα *the prizes*, D.61.25); also with the object offered as the prize, τ. δέπας, βοῦν, σόλον, etc., Il.23.656, 750, 826, al., cf. Hdt.1.144, S.*Aj*.573:—this is more fully expressed by ἐς μέσσον τ., Il.23.704: after Hom. more generally, *lay before* people as common property, βούλομαι ὑμῖν εἰς τὸ μέσον αὐτὸ θεῖναιPl.*Lg*.719a; ἐς μέσον ἀρχὴν τιθεὶς ἰσονομίην ὑμὶν προαγορεύω Hdt.3.142; so also τ. τι εἰς τὸ κοινὸν X.*Mem*.3.14.1; reading and sense are doubtful in A.*Ch*.145.

2. *set up* in a temple, *dedicate*, ἀγάλματα Od.12.347; τάσδε .. θεοῖς ἀσπίδας ἔθηκε E.*Ph*.576; βόστρυχον Call.*fr*.110.8 Pf. so perh. Il.6.92 (v. supr. 1B).

IV. *assign, award*, τιμήν τινι Il.24.57; ὄνομά τινι Pl.*Sph*.244d; esp. in Med., ὄνομα (or οὔνομα) θέσθαι τινί *give* a child a name *at one's own discretion*, Od.18.5, 19.406 (in 19.403 with v.l. θείης), Hdt.1.107, 113, cf. E.*Ph*.13; ellipt., without ὄνομα, ᾧ δὴ ἀθροίσματι ἄνθρωπόν τε τίθενται καὶ λίθον Pl.*Tht*.157b, cf. *Cra*.402b: pleonast., Ἴωνα δ' αὐτὸν ὄνομα κεκλῆσθαι θήσεται E.*Ion*75.

V. τιθέναι νόμον *lay down* or *give* a law, of a legislator, S.*El*.580 E.*Alc*.57, Ar.*Ach*.532, Pl.*R*.339c, D.24.99, etc.:—so in Med., of Solon, Hdt.1.29; of a people, state, or legislature, *give oneself* a law, *make* a law, Pl.*R*.338e, Isoc.3.6, Arist.*Pol*.1289[a]14 (Pass., τίθεται νόμος Ar.*Nu*.1425, Pl.*Lg*.705e, 744e; τιμωρίαι .. ἐτέθησαν ib. 943d); also θήσω θεσμόν A.*Eu*.484; κήρυγμα θεῖναι S.*Ant*.8; σκῆψιν τιθέναι *allege* and excuse, Id.*El*.584: c. acc. et inf., *order matters so that* .., [ὁ Λυκοῦργος] ἔθηκε θύειν βασιλέα πρὸ τῆς πόλεως τὰ δημόσια ἅπαντα X.*Lac*.15.2, cf. 1.5, 2.11; without inf., καλῶς ἔθεντο ταῦτα πατέρες οἱ παλαι E.*Or*.512: c. dat. et inf., γυναιξὶ σωφρονεῖν .. θήσει Id.*Tr*.1057.

2. Med., *agree upon*, ἡμέαν θέσθαι D.42.1, 13; so θ. συγγραφήν, ὁμολογίαν, σύμβολόν τινι, etc., *PEleph*.2.16 (iii B.C.), *PGoodsp.Cair*.6 ii 2 (ii B.C.), *PRein*.11.9 (ii B.C.), etc.

3. *execute* a document. τ. διαθήκην *make* a will, *Stud.Pal*.1.6.3 (v A.D.): so in Med., *PSI*10.1119.16 (ii A.D.); θέσθαι τινὸς ἀπαρχήν *make out* a person's birth-certificate, ib. 9.1067.15 (iii B.C.), etc.

VI. *establish, institute*, ἀγῶνας A.*Ag*.845, cf. X.*An*.1.2.10: ἐν τοῖς ἀγώνοις οἷς ἁ πόλισ τίφητι (sic) *Delph*.3(3).120.17 (ii B.C.); πενταετηρίδα Pi.*O*.3.21.

VII. *dispose, order, ordain, bring to pass*, of gods, οὕτω νῦν Ζεὺς θείη Od.8.465, 15.180; ὥς ἄρ' ἔμελλον θησέμεναι Il.12.35; [Ζεὺς] τίθησ' ὅπῃ θέλει Semon.1.2; τὰ δ' ἄλλα πάντ' ἄνω τε καὶ κάτω στρέφων τίθησιν (sc. Ζεύς) A.*Eu*.651; πάντα παγκάκως θεοὶ θέσαν cj. in Id.*Pers*.283 (lyr.); τέλος δ' ἔθηκε Ζεὺς .. καλῶς S.*Tr*.26; κόσμῳ θέντες, as etym. of θεοί, Hdt.2.52; of human beings, *administer, manage*, [τι] κακῶς θέμεν, εὖ θέμεν, Thgn.845, 846; τὰ δ' ἄλλα φροντὶς .. θήσει δικαίως A.*Ag*.913; ἐγὼ καὶ σὺ θήσομεν κρατοῦντε τῶνδε δωμάτων καλῶς ib. 1673 (troch.); ταῦτ' ἐγὼ θήσω καλῶς E.*Hipp*.521, cf. *Andr*.737; τὰ παρ' ὑμῶν εὖ τίθει Ar.*Lys*.243; τ. τὰ των θίλων ἀσφαλῶς X.*Ages*.11.12; τὰ πράγματ' ὀρθῶς ἄν τιθῇ πράξει καλῶς E.*Fr*.287:—Med., *administer for oneself*, οἶκον εὖ θέσθαι Hes.*Op*.23; ἄνδρας σοφοὺς χρὴ τὸ παρὸν πρᾶγμα καλῶς εἰς δύναμιν τίθεσθαι Cratin.172 (lyr.), cf. D.23.134, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. τίθεσθαι, Hsch. s.v. τὸ παρὸν εὖ τίθεσο; ἐν ἀπόρῳ εἴχοντο θέσθαι τὸ παρόν Th.1.25; τὸ παρὸν εὖ θέσθαι *make the best* of one's resources or situation, Luc.*Nec*.21, M.Ant.6.2, cf. Aristid.2.35 J.; εὐυτυχίαν τὴν παροῦσαν ἔξεστι καλῶς θέσθαι Th.4.17; τὰ παρόντα θέσθαι καλῶς Ach.Tat.5.11; τὰ σεωυτοῦ τιθέμενος εὖ Hdt.7.236; τὰ οἰκεῖα εὖ θέμενον Pl.*R*.443d; τὰ ἴδια ἕκαστοι εὖ βουλόμενοι δὴ θέσθαι Th.4.59; τὰ πάντα ὅπως ἄν αὐτῇ ἡδὺ ᾖ οὕτως τίθεσθαι X.*Mem*.1.4.17; εἰ μὴ θήσομαι τἄμ' ὡς ἄριστα E.*Andr*.378; τὸ σαυτοῦ θέμενος εὖ Id.*IT*1003, cf. *Ba*.49, Hdt.605, 938, *Hipp*.709, Dionys.Eleg.1.5; τὰ πρὶν εὖ θέμενος S.*El*.1434; συνετῶν ἀνδρῶν (sc. εἶναι), πρὶν γενέσθαι τὰ δυσχερῆ, προνοῆσαι ὅπως μὴ γένηται· ἀνδρείων δέ, γενόμενα εὖ θέσθαι Pittac.ap.D.L.1.78; τὸ κοινῶς φοβερὸν ἅπαντας εὖ θέσθαι that all should *face* the common danger, Th.4.61; of wars, quarrels, etc., *bring* the *to a successful issue*, but sts. *put a good face on* them, *patch* them *up*, ἕως ἄν τὸν πόλεμον εὖ θῶνται Id.8.84; θήσονται τὸν πόλεμον ᾗ βούλονται Id.1.31; πόλεμον ἀραμένους οὐ ῥᾴδιον εὐπρεπῶς θέσθαι ib. 82; ὅτῳ τρόπῳ .. τὸ σφέτερον ἀπρεπὲς εὖ θήσονται Id.6.11; μεθ' ἧς τὸ νῦν παρεστὸς νεῖκος εὖ θέσθαι χρεών S.*OT*633; τὸν πρὸς τοὺς Ἐλευσῖνι πόλεμον ὡς μετρίως ἔθεντο Pl.*Mx*.243e; ἄμεινον ἤ τότε ἐθέμεθα τὸν πόλεμον ib. 245e; τὰς γενομένας συμφορὰς πρὸς ἀλλήλους θέσθαι καλῶς And.1.140: abs., θέσθαι καλῶς S.*Fr*.350:—Pass., εἰ τεθήσεται κατὰ νοῦν τὰ πράγματα Th.4.120.

2. in the game of πεττεία, κυβεία, Lat. *tesserae* (cf. Ter.*Adelph*.739), *to place as skilfully as possible* the pieces which have been assigned to one by the luck of the dice, πεττείᾳ τινὶ ἔοικεν ὁ βίος, καὶ δεῖ ὥσπερ ψῆφόν τινα τίθεσθαι τὸ συμβαῖνον Socr.ap.Stob.4.56.39; ὥσπερ ἐν πτώσει κύβων πρὸς τὰ πεπτωκότα τίθεσθαι τὰ αὑτοῦ πράγματα ὅπῃ ὁ λόγος αἱρεῖ βέλτιστ' ἂν ἔχειν Pl.*R*.604c, cf. Plu.*Pyrrh*.26; στέργειν δὲ τἀκπεσόντα καὶ θέσθαι πρέπει σοφὸν κυβευτὴν S.*Fr*.947; τὰ δεσποτῶν γὰρ εὖ πεσόντα θήσομαι I *will take advantage of* my master's good luck, A.*Ag*.32: many of the passages cited in A. VII. 1 may be metaph. applications of this sense.

B. *put in a certain state* or *condition*, much the same as ποιεῖν, ποιεῖσθαι, and so often to be rendered by our *make*:

I. folld. by an attributive Subst., *make* one something, with the predicate in apposition, θεῖναί τινα αἰχμητήν, ἱέρειαν, μάντιν, etc., Il.1.290, 6.300, Od.15.253, etc.; θ. τινὰ ἀρχέπολιν Pi.*P*.9.54; θεῖναί τινα ἄλοχόν τινος *make* her another's wife, of a third person who negotiates a marriage, Il.19.298 (for Med., v. infr. 3); ἥτε με τοῖον ἔθηκεν ὅπως ἐθέλει who *has made* me such as she will, Od.16.208; σῦς ἔθηκας ἑταίρους *thou hast made* my comrades swine, 10.338; so [νῆα] λᾶαν ἔθηκε 13.163, cf. Il.2.319, etc.; ἕως ἂν θῶ τοὺς ἐχθρούς σου ὑποπόδιον LXXPs.109(110).1; but γέλων ἔθηκε συνδείπονις *caused* them laughter, E.*Ion*1172; λόγους εἰς μέτρα τ. *put* them into verse, Pl.*Lg*.669d.

2. with an Adj. for the attributive, θεῖναί τινα ἀθάνατον καὶ ἀγήρων *make* him undying and undecaying, Od.5.136; πηρόν, τυφλόν, ἀφνειὸν τ. τινά, Il.2.599, 6.139, 9.483; τὸν μὲν .. θῆκε μείζονά τ' εἰσιδέειν καὶ πάσσονα Od.6.299, cf. 18.195, Pl.*Prt*.344d.

b. of things, ἄλιον πόνον, πόνον οὐκ ἀτέλεστον, πάντα μεταμώναι, Il.4.26, 57, 363; ὄλεθρον ἀπευθέα θῆκε Κρονίων Od.3.88, cf. 11.274; ἀποίητον θέμεν ἔργων τέλος Pi.*O*.2.17; ἀρὰν τ. ἀλαθῆ A.*Th*.944 (lyr.); ἀναστάτους οἴκους τ. S.*Ant*.674; τ. λεῖον τὸν τραχὺν ἐχῖνον Ar.*Pax*1086; τὰ πραχθὲν ἀγένητον τ. Pl.*Prt*.342b.

3. freq. in Med., γυναῖκα or ἄκοιτιν θέσθαι τινά *make* her *one's* wife, Od.21.72, 316, B.5.196; παῖδα τὸν αὑτᾶς πόσιν θ. *take* her own son as husband, A.*Th*.929 (lyr.).

b. υἱὸν θέσθαι τινά, like ποιεῖσθαι, *make one's* son, *adopt*, Pl.*Lg*.929c, etc.; abs., θέσθαι τινά *adopt*, Plu.*Aem*.5.

c. generally, προσφιλῆ θέσθαι τινά S.*Ph*.532; but φίλον ἐμαυτῷ θ. *deem* my friend, Id.*Ant*.188; γέλωτα θέσθαι τινά *make* him *one's* butt, Hdt.3.29, 7.209.

4. c. inf., *make* one do so and so, τιθέναι τινὰ νικᾶσαι *make* him conquer, Pi.*N*.10.48 (dub.); μετατραπεῖν Id.*Fr*.177; τὸν πάθει μάθος θέντα κυρίως ἔχειν A.*Ag*.178 (lyr.), cf. 1036, 1174 (lyr.), E.*Med*.718, Heracl.990, etc.

II. in reference to mental action, *lay down, assume, hold, reckon* or *regard as* .., τί δ' ἐλέγχεα ταῦτα τίθεσθε*;* Od.21.333; δαιμόνιον αὐτὸ τίθημ' ἐγώ S.*El*.1270 (lyr.); τοιοῦτον θέντες τὸν δίκαιον Pl.*R*.361b, cf. 430b (Med.); θὲς δή μοι .. now *suppose* so and so, Id.*Tht*.191c; εὐεργέτημά τι θεῖναι D.1.10; with ὡς, θέντες ὡς ὑπάρχον εἶναι ὃ βούλονται Pl.*R*.458a, cf. *Phd*.100a; μὴ τοῦτο ὡς ἀδίκημα θῇς D.18.193.

2. folld. by Advbs., ποῦ χρὴ τίθεσθαι ταῦτα*;* in what light must we *regard* these things? S.*Ph*.451; οὐδαμοῦ τιθέναι τι *hold* of no account, E.*Andr*.210; πρόσθεν or ἐπίπροσθέν τινος τιθέναι τι, Id.*Hec*.129 (anap.), *Supp*.515; πόρρω τίθεσθαί τί τινων *set* far below .., D.18.299.

3. folld. by Preps., τ. τινὰ ἐν φιλοσόφοις Pl.*R*.475d; ἐν τοῖς φίλοις X.*Mem*.2.4.4; also εἰς ὁποτέραν (of two classes) Pl.*Sph*.264c; εἰς τὸν δῆμον, εἰς τοὺς πλουσίους, X.*Mem*.4.2.39; also οὐκ ἐν λόγῳ τίθεσθαί τινα Tyrt.12.1; ἐν τιμῇ τίθεσθαί τινα Hdt.3.3; ἐν αἰτίῃ τιθέναι τινά Id.8.99; ἐν οἰωνῷ τινι τοῦ μέλλοντος, ἐν ἐπαίνῳ, ἐν γέλωτι τίθεσθαι, Plu.*Alex*.31, *Cat.Ma*.20, *TG*17; θέσθαι παρ' οὐδέν *set* at naught, A.*Ag*.230 (lyr.), E.*IT*732, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.252a (but ἐν οὐδενί *BGU*1816.23 (i B.C.), *Supp.Epigr*.7.1.6 (Susa, i A.D., *Epist*. Artabani)); ἐν παρέργῳ θοῦ με S.*Ph*.473; πάντα ταῦτ' ἐν εὐχερεῖ ἔθου ib. 876; ταῦτ' ἐν αἰσχρῷ θέμενος E.*Hec*.806; ἐν ἀδικήματι θέσθαι τι Th.1.35; ἐν ἀδικήματος μέρει τιθέναι τι D.23.148; θέσθαι τὰ δίκαια ἔκ τινος *estimate* them by .., Id.8.8.

4. c. partit. gen., ἐμὲ θὲς τῶν πεπεισμένων *put* me *down as one of* the convinced, Pl.*R*.424c, cf. 376e, 437b; τῆς ἡμετέρας ἀμελείας ἄν τις θείη *might reckon* it as due to our carelessness, D.1.10.

5. c. infr., οὐ τίθημ' ἐγὼ ζῆν τοῦτον I *hold* not that he lives, *count* him not as living, S.*Ant*.1166: so in Med., Pl.*Phd*.93c, D.25.43, 44: rarely c. part., θήσω ἀδικοῦντα [αὐτόν] Id.23.76, cf. Pl.*Prt*.343e, *Ap*.27c.

6. elliptically, *lay down, assume*, θῶμεν δύο εἴδη (sc. εἶναι) Id.*Phd*.79a, etc.; θήσω οὕτω (sc. εἶναί τι) D.23.85, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1290[a]30.

7. *affirm*, opp. αἴρω (deny), τὸ ἐπέκεινα ὄντος οὐ τόδε λέγει—οὐ γὰρ τίθησιν—the phrase 'beyond being' does not denote a 'this' (for it is not *an affirmation*), Plot.5.5.6.

C. without any attributive word following, *make, work, execute*, of an artist, ἐν δ' ἐτίθει νειόν Il.18.541, cf. 550, 561, 607; (δόρπον) θησέμεναι Od.20.394.

2. *make, cause, bring to pass*, ἔργα Il.3.321; τ. κέλαδον καὶ ἀϋτήν 9.547; ὀρυμαγδόν Od.9.235; ἔριν μετ' ἀμφοτέροισιν 3.136; φιλότητα, ὅρκια μετ' ἀμφ., Il.4.83, Od.24.546: c. dat. pers., σῆμα τιθεὶς Τρώεσσι Il.8.171; Ἀχαιοῖς ἄλγε' ἔθηκεν 1.2, etc.; πᾶσι δ' ἔθηκε πόνον 21.524, cf. 15.721, 16.262; φόως ἑτάροισιν 6.6, etc.; χάρματ' ἄλλοις ἔθηκεν Pi.*O*.2.99; πόλει κατασκαφὰς θέντες A.*Th*.47; εἰρήνην φίλοις Id.*Pers*.769; αἵμα θήσεις E.*Ba*.837 (s.v.l.).

3. freq. in Med., *make* or *prepare for oneself*, θέσθαι κέλευθον *make oneself* a road, *open* a way, Il.12.418; θέτο δῶμα Od.15.241; τίθεντο δὲ δαῖτα, δόρπα,Il.7.475, 9.88 (but δαῖτα τίθενται *are holding* a feast, Od.17.269); μεγάλην ἐπιγουνίδα θέσθαι *to make oneself, get* a large thigh, Od.17.255; θέσθαι μάχην *engage in* .., Il.24.402; δυσμενέεσσι πόνον καὶ δῆριν ἔθεντο 17.158; ἱδρῶτα τίθεσθαι *have an access of* perspiration, Hp.*Decent*.2; μαρτύρια θέσθαι *produce as* testimony, Hdt.8.55; ἀνδρὸς αἰδοίου πρόσοψιν θηκάμενος *putting on* the aspect of a reverend man, Pi.*P*.4.29, cf. Hsch. s.v. θήκατο; πόνον πλέω τίθου *work thyself* the more annoy, A.*Eu*.226; εὐκλεᾶ θέσθαι βίον S.*Ph*.1422, etc.

4. periphr. for a single Verb, μνηστήρων σκέδασιν θεῖναι *make* a scattering, Od.1.116; θέμεν κρυφόν, νέμεσιν, αἶνον, for κρύπτειν, νεμεσᾶν, αἰνεῖν, Pi.*O*.2.97, 8.86, *N*.1.5; μὴ σχολὴν τίθει A.*Ag*.1059; ὑμῖν ἔθηκε σὺν θεοῖς σωτηρίαν (v.l. προμηθίαν) E.*Med*.915:—also in Med., θέσθαι μάχην, for μάχεσθαι, Il.24.402; θέσθαι θυσίαν, γάμον, for θύειν, γαμεῖσθαι, Pi.*O*.7.42, 13.53; σπουδήν, πρόνοιαν θέσθαι, S.*Aj*.13, 536, cf. Pi.*P*.4.276; θ. ἐπιστροφὴν πρό τινος S.*OT*134; περὶ τούτων οἰκονομίας *PEnteux*.22.6 (iii B.C.); and c. gen., θ. λησμοσύναν, συγγνωμοσύνην τινῶν, S.*Ant*.151 (lyr.), *Tr*.1265 (anap.). (Cf. Lith. *dēti* 'lay (eggs, etc.)', Skt. *dádhāti* 'lay down, place', Lat. *-do* in *con-do*, etc., Engl. *do, doom*), Myc. 3 aor. *te-ke* (in sense B I 1)

τῐθηνεία, Ion. **-είη**, ἡ, = τιθηνία, Opp.*H*.1.663 (pl.).

τῐθηνεύω, = sq., Hsch. (Pass.).

τῐθηνέω, *take care of, tend, nurse*, LXXSi.30.9, *BGU*859.4 (ii A.D.), Orph.*H*.63.15:—Pass., Hp.*Art*.60.

II. elsewh. in Med. (aor. ἐτιθήνατο, as if fr. τιθαίνομαι, Luc.*Trag*.94), *nurse, suckle*, Thgn.1231, Men.*Sam*.32; *tend as nurse*, παῖδα νεογνόν *h.Cer*.142, cf. X.*Cyr*.8.5.19.

2. *tend, foster*, οὗ πότνιαι σεμνὰ τιθηνοῦνται τέλη θνατοῖσιν S.*OC*1050 (lyr.), cf. Simon.148, 172.

τῐθηνη, ἡ, (θῆσθαι) *nurse*, Il.6.389, 467, 22.503; παῖς ἄτερ ὡς φίλας τιθήνας S.*Ph*.703 (lyr.); Διόνουσος θείαις ἀμφιπολῶν τ. Id.*OC*680 (lyr.):—metaph., Ethna is called χιόνος τιθήνα, Pi.*P*.1.20; space ἡ τῆς γενέσεως τ., Pl.*Ti*.52d, cf. 49a, 88d, Arist.*Top*.139[b]33; the dinner-table βίουτ., Timocl.13.2.

II. = μήτηρ, Coluth.379.

° **τῐθηνημα**, ατος, τό, *nursling*, E.*Hyps.Fr*.60 i 10; ῥόδα τ. ἔαρος Chaerem.13.2. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *nursing*, Pl.*Lg*.790c, Thphr.*CP*2.1.6, *BGU*297.15 (iA.D.). **-ητήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, = τιθηνός, *AP*7.241 (Antip. Sid.), *APl*.4.179 (Arch.):—fem. **-ήτειρα,** = τιθήνη, *AP*9.19 (Id.), *APl*.4.296 (Antip.), ὦ Βάχχοιο τιθηνήτειρα *SEG*26.683 (Thessaly, iii B.C.).

τῐθηνητήριος, α, ον, *nursing*, οἶθαρ *AP*9.1 (Polyaen.).

τῐθηνία, ἡ, = τιθήνησις, LXX4Ma.16.7 (pl.).

τῐθηνοκομητέον, *one must tend like a nurse*, Ph.2.470.

τῐθηνόκομον γένος· τοὺς Αἰοίπας, ἐπεὶ μέλανες καὶ κομῆται (μελανὶς καὶ κομήτις cod.), Hsch.: also **τιθωνόκομον·** ἔθνος μέλαν μὲν τὸ ὅλον σῶμα, λευκὸν δὲ τὰς κόμας, Id.

τῐθηνός, όν, (θῆσθαι) *nursing*, χθών Lyc.1398; πόνων τιθηνοὺς ἀποδιδοῦσά σοι τροφάς repaying thee nurture for thy *nursing* labours, i.e. rewarding thee for thy trouble in nursing me, E.*IA*1230.

II. Subst. τιθηνός, ὁ, *one who nurses* or brings up, *foster-father*, LXXNu.11.12, al., Nic.*Al*.31, Orph.*H*.54.1, etc.; τ. τοῦ υἱου τοῦ βασιλέως *Sammelb*.1568.2 (ii B.C.): also τιθηνός, ἡ, = τιθήνη, Anon.ap.Longin.44.2, Plu.2.322c.

2. *nursling*, παῖδα τιθηνόν *IG*14.1437.

τίθθη, v. τίτθη.

τῐθός, ή, όν, = τιθασός, Arat.960.

✪ **τῐθῠμαλλίς**, ίδος, ἡ, = παράλιος, Dsc.4.164, cf. Hp.*Superf*.28.

2. = ἡλιοσκόπιος, Ps.-Dsc.4.14 (p.312 W.).

✪ **τῐθύμαλλος** [ῠ], ὁ, *spurge, Euphorbia Peplus*, Cratin.325 (lyr.), Ar.*Ec*.405, Thphr.*HP*9.8.2, *PHolm*.5.24, 25.1: heterocl. pl. τιθύμαλλα *AP*9.217 (Muc. Scaev.).—Seven kinds are enumerated by Dsc.4.164; τ. ἄρρην, = χαρακίας, l.c., cf. Thphr.*HP*9.11.8; τ. θῆλυς, = μυρσινίτης or μυρτίτης, ib. 9.11.9, Dsc. l.c.; used as poison, Afric.*Cest*.p.15 V, Ael.*NH*.1.58.

τιθωνόκομον, v. τιθηνόκομον.

Τῑθωνός, ὁ, *Tithonus*, brother of Priam, husband of Eos, and father of Memnon, Il.11.1, 20.237, Hes.*Th*.984, etc.; metaph. of a decrepit old man, because, as the tale went, Eos begged Zeus to grant immortality to Tithonus, but forgot to ask for eternal youth, Ar.*Ach*.688, Call.*Iamb*.1.249: prov. of great old age, ὑπὲρ τὸν Τ. ζῆν Luc.*DMort*.7.1.

τικτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for childbirth*, (sc. σάρμακον) a medicine *used for women lying-in*, Ar.*Fr*.872.

✪ **τικτω**, Od.4.86, etc.: fut. τέξω 11.249, *h.Merc*.493, Orac.ap.Hdt.5.92.β΄, A.*Pr*.851, 869, E.*Tr*.747, Ar.*Eq*.1037 (Orac.), Th.509; also τέξομαι Il.19.99, Hes.*Th*.469, 898, *h.Ap*.101, A.*Pr*.768, Hdt.7.49, Ar.*Lys*.744, etc.; poet. inf. also τεκεῖσθαι *h.Ven*.127; pl. τεξείεσθε Arat.124: aor. ἔτεκον, Ep. τέκον, Il.1.352, 5.875, etc.: aor. 1 ἔτεξα, subj. τέξῃ Hes.*fr*.343.8 M.-W., *Epigr.Gr*.706.2, only late, Orph.*H*.41.8 codd. (for ἐντήξῃ is prob. l. in Ar.*Lys*.553): pf. τέτοκα Hes.*Op*.591, Hp.*Aph*.5.39, Ar.*Pax*757, Pl.Com.64.5, X.*Cyn*.5.13, cf. ἐντίκτω:—Med., in same sense as Act., only in Poets, A.*Ch*.127, *Fr*.44: fut. (v. supr.): aor. ἐτεκόμην Ar.*Av*.1193 (lyr.), Ep. τεκόμην Il.4.59, al.; subj. τέκηαι A.R.1.905:—Pass., pres. indic. τίκτεται A.*Th*.437; inf. τίκτεσθαι Sor.2.53; part. τικτόμενος ib. 54: fut. τεχθήσομαι J.*AJ*2.9.2., *Gp*.17.6.1, etc.: aor. ἐτέχθην, *IHadr*.80 (ii A.D.), Hp.*Superf*.18, Ps.-E.*Fr*.1132.44, LXXNu.26.60 (v.l.), al., *Gp*.17.6.2. etc.: pf. τέτεγμαι, inf. τετέχθαι, Ael.*NA*2.12, Paus.3.7.7, etc.—These pass. tenses seem not to have been used in correct Att.:—*bring into the world, engender*; of the father, *beget*, of the mother, *bring forth*.

I. impf. Act. τίκτε, ἔτικτε, in Hom. usu. of the father, Il.2.628, 6.155, 206, 11.224, cf. Hes.*Fr*.44 (of the mother, Il.16.180, 22.428, 24.497, Od.23.325); in Hes. (*Frr*.17, 142), Lyr., and Trag. the pres. and impf. are also used of the mother, ἃ Θήβαν ἔτικτεν Pi.*O*.6.85, cf. B.18.50; μᾶτερ, ἅ μ' ἔτικτες A.*Eu*.321 (lyr.), cf. *Ag*.763 (lyr., of Ὕβρις), S.*El*.533; δεινὸν τὸ τίκτειν ib. 770, cf. Pl.*Tht*.151a, etc.; τ. καὶ γεννᾷ Id.*Smp*.206d; of both parents, Στάσις δὲ καὶ Κρόνος .. τίκτετον τύραννον Cratin.240.

2. aor. Act. τέκε, ἔτεκε, mostly of the mother, Il.1.36, 352, 2.513, etc. (also fut. Med. τέξεσθαι 19.99); τεκεῖν τινά τινι 2.658, 6.22, etc.; ὑπό τινι 2.714, 728, etc.; τ. ἔκ τινος Plu.*Thes*.20; παρά τινος Luc.*Alex*.42; παρά τινι E.*El*.62: but τέκεν of the father, Il.13.450, Od.3.489, al., Hes.*Th*.208, *Fr*.99.2: metaph., τῷ τεκόντι ἀρετήν Pl.*Smp*.212a.

3. the aor. Med. τέκετο is commonly used of the father, as Il.2.741, 6.154, al., Hes.*Fr*.19: but τέκετο of the mother, Il.2.742, 15.187, 22.48, Hes.*Fr*.46; so τῶν τεκομένων of the mother, A.*Ch*.419 (lyr.).

4. the two are conjoined, ὃν τέκετο θάνατος, ἔτεκε δ' αἰόλος δράκων S.*Tr*.834 (codd., lyr.).

5. aor. Act. is used in pl. of both parents, Od.7.55, 8.554 (οὓς Ἑκάβη ἠδὲ Πρίαμος τέκε παῖδας Il.22.234); aor. Med. τεκόμεσθα, Od.23.61, 24.293.

b. οἱ τεκόντες the *parents*, A.*Th*.49, S.*OT*999, etc.; the Art. is rarely omitted, πατέρων τε καὶ τεκόντων A.*Ch*.329 (lyr.): c. gen., κιόντων τοῖς τεκοῦσι Id.*Pers*.245 (troch.): ὁ τεκών *the father*, Id.*Ch*.690, S.*OC*1108; ἁ τεκοῦσα *the mothers*, A.*Th*.926 (lyr.), cf. *Ch*.133, etc. (rarely ἡ τίκτουσα, S.*OT*1247, *El*.342); in Prose, Lys.10.8; ἡ τ. αὐτόν his *mother*, Hdt.1.116; ὅ τ' ἐκεῖνον τεκών E.*El*.335.

6. freq. in Medic. and other Prose, of women, τίκτουσι ῥηϊδίως Hp.*Aër*.5, cf. Sor.2.54, al., Gal.16.670; κόρον ἔτεκε *IG*4^2(1).121.5, cf. 21 (Epid., iv B.C.).

II. of female animals, *bear young, breed*, of mares, Il.16.450, 20.255; of cows, Hes.*Op*.591; of sheep, Od.4.86, etc.; τὰς τετοκυίας τοκάδας *PCair.Zen*.292.305, cf. 710.4 (iii B.C.); ἐὰν τέκῃ ἵππος ib. 635.2 (iii B.C.); of the hare, τὰ μὲν τέτοκε, τὰ δὲ τίκτει, τὰ δὲ κύει X.*Cyn*.5.13; of birds, *hatch*, Il.2.313; ᾠὰ τ. *lay* eggs, Hdt.2.68, Ar.*Fr*.185, Arist.*GA*718^{b}23, etc.; of fish, *spawn*, Id.*HA*568^{a}16, Gal.6.718, etc.

III. of the earth, *bear, produce*, ἔμπεδα μῆλα (sheep) Od.19.133; ἡ γῆ ... τίκτουσα ποίαν E.*Cyc*.333:—Med., γαῖαν .. ἣ τὰ πάντα τίκτεται A.*Ch*.127, cf. *Fr*.44.4:—Pass., τίκτεσθαι δὲ φόρους γᾶς .. εὐχόμεθ' ἀεί Id.*Supp*.674 (lyr.).

IV. metaph., *generate, engender, produce*, λέγω τὴν χώρην λιμὸν τέξεσθαι Hdt.7.49; ἐπειχθῆναι πρῆγμα τίκτει σφάλματα ib. 10.ζ΄; of impiety, τὸ γὰρ δυσσεβὲς ἔργον μετὰ μὲν πλείονα τίκτει A.*Ag*.759 (lyr.), cf. 763 (lyr., cf. supr. I. 1), *Ch*.805 (lyr.); ἡ ἐπιθυμία τ. ἁμαρτίαν Ep.Jac.1.15; μὴ θράσος τέκῃ φόβον A.*Supp*.498; of Night as the mother of Day, τῆς .. τεκούσης φῶς τόδ' εὐφρόνης Id.*Ag*.279; ὃν αἰόλα νὺξ .. τίκτει .., Ἅλιον αἰτῶ S.*Tr*.95 (lyr.): generally, τ. [νόμους] Id.*OT*870 (lyr.); χάρις χάριν γάρ ἐστιν ἡ τίκτουσ' ἀεί Id.*Aj*.522; τ. ἀοιδάς E.*HF*767 (lyr.); ὕδωρ δὲ πίνων οὐδὲν ἂν τέκοι σοφόν Cratin.199; τ. ῥήματα Ar.*Ra*.1059 (anap.); also in Prose, νουσήματα Hp.*Hum*.12; ἃ ἀεὶ τίκτει πόλεμον καὶ ἔχθραν Pl.*R*.547a; πολλοὺς καὶ καλοὺς λόγους Id.*Smp*.210d; [δᾳς] πῦρ τέξεται X.*Cyr*.7.5.23, etc.:—Pass., τῷδε κέρδει (sic codd.) κέρδος ἄλλο τίκτεται A.*Th*.437. (τίκτω fr. τέ-τκ-ω redupl. fr. τεκ- (τέκνον, etc.).)

τίλα [ῐ], ἡ, *plucking*, εἰς τὴν τ. τοῦ χόρτου *PFlor*.180.4 (iii A.D.).

II. pl., *flock* or *motes floating in the air*, Plu.2.722a; cf. τίλος.

τῑλάω, *to have a thin stool*, χολὴν τιλᾶν Hippon55^I, cf. *Hippiatr*.56.

τῖλημα, ατος, τό, *a thin stool*, *EM*187.25.

τιλλάρια, τά, v. τιτλάρια.

τιλλοπώγων, ωνος, ὁ, *one who plucks out his beard*, *Com.Adesp*.1163.

✪ **τίλλω**, Il.22.78, etc.: fut. τῐλῶ (ἀπο-) Cratin.123, (παρα-) Ar.*Eq*.373: aor. ἔτῑλα Theoc.3.21, (ἀπ-) Ar.*Lys*.578, *Fr*.686: pf. τέτιλκα *PCair.Zen*.782(*b*).121 (iii B.C.):—Med., Ep. impf. τιλλέσθην Il.24.711: fut. τῐλοῦμαι (παρα-) Men.363.5:—Pass., aor. ἐτίλθην Ar.*Nu*.1083: 2 aor. ἐτίλην [ῐ] LXXDa.7.4; 3 sg. imper. τιλήτωι *PFay*.131.18 (iii/iv A.D.); part. τειλείς (i.e. τιλ-) *PFlor*.322.36 (iii A.D.): pf. τέτιλμαι LXXIs.18.7, (ἐκ-) Anacr.21.10, (ἀπο-) Anaxil.22.20, (παρα-) Ar.*Ra*.516:—*pluck* or *pull out* hair, etc., ολιὰς δ' ἄρ' ἀνὰ τρίχας ἕλκετο χερσί, τίλλων ἐκ κεφαλῆς Il.22.78; τίλλε κόμην ib. 406; τρίχας Men.*Epit*.271, Men.*Her*.5; ἐρέβινθον *PCair.Zen*.719.6 (iii B.C.); τ. στάχυας καὶ ἐσθίειν Ev.Matt.12.1; τ. χόρτον τοῖς κτῆσι *PFlor*.321.47 (iii A.D.):—Med., χαίτας τίλλεσθαι *pluck out one's* hair, Od.10.567.

2. with acc. of that *from which* the hair or feathers *are plucked*, τίλλειν πέλειαν, of birds of prey, 15.527, cf. Hdt.3.76; κίρκον εἰσορῶ .. χηλαῖς κάρα τίλλοντα A.*Pers*.209; τίλλουσι τὴν γλαῦκα, of small birds attacking the owl, Arist.*HA*609^{a}15; so of the cuckoo, ib. 618^{a}29 (Pass.); τίλλων ἑαυτόν Ar.*Pax*546, cf. *Ra*.428; of a cook, *pluck* a fowl, Eub.150.5, cf. Plu.2.233a; also τ. λαγών Ar.*Fr*.212; τ. πλάτανον *pluck* its leaves *off*, Plu.*Them*.18; τὸν στέφανον τῖλαί με κατ' αὐτίκα λεπτὰ ποησεῖς Theoc.l.c.; κῴδια τ. *PPetr*.2 p.108 = 3

p.78 (ii B.C.); also, *pluck* live sheep, instead of shearing, τοῖς τίλλουσιν τὰ ὑποδίφθερα (sc. πρόβατα) *PCair.Zen*.430.3 (iii B.C.), cf. Suid. s.v. πεκτῆρες:—Pass., *have one's hair plucked out*, Ar.*Th*.593; τέφρᾳ τιλθῆναι, as a punishment of adulterers, Id.*Nu*.1083; v. παρατίλλω, τέφρα.

3. c. acc. cogn., τίλματα τ. Plu.2.48b, cf. Herod.2.70.

4. τ. μέλη pluck the harp-strings, *play* harp-tunes, Cratin.256 (lyr.).

5. *pick so as to extract fibre*, τετίλκασι στιππύου δέσμας ς´ *PCair.Zen*. l.c.

6. νεφέλιον παρατεταμένον καὶ τιλλόμενον *cirrous*, Thphr.*Sign*.43.

II. since tearing the hair was a usual expression of sorrow, τίλλεσθαί τινα *tear one's hair in sorrow for* any one, τόν γ᾽ ἄλοχός τε φίλη καὶ πότναι μήτηρ τιλλέσθην Il.24.711: without acc., τιλλόμενοι καὶ κλαίοντες Phld.*Ir*.p.36 W.

III. metaph., *pluck, vex, annoy*, Anacr.13[b]; στέφανον τ., = τοὺς νόμους λυμαίνεσθαι, Pythag.ap.Porph.*VP*42:—Pass., ὑπὸ συκοφαντῶν τίλλεσθαι, with allusion to a bird's feathers, Ar.*Av*.285. (Not found in Att. Prose.)

τίλμα, ατος, τό, *anything pulled* or *shredded, lint*, Hp.*Decent*.8, Heraclid.Tarent.ap.Gal.12.957.

II. *anything that can be pulled* or *plucked*, Plu.2.48b.

III. = τίλσις, Herod.2.69 (pl.).

IV. in later Medic. language, τίλματα *sprains*, Gal.18(1).682.

τῐλμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg. 1, Archig.ap.Gal.12.578, Sor.2.11.

τῐλμός, ὁ, *plucking* or *pulling out*, of hair, A.*Supp*.839 (pl., lyr.), Men.*Epit*.472; also, *pulling up*, καλάμου *POxy*.1692.10 (ii A.D.), 1631.9 (iii A.D.), cf. ὁλοτίλλω; joined with κνησμοί, as a symptom in sickness, Hp.*Epid*.1.23 (pl.).

II. *extraction of fibre*, σησάμου *PCair.Zen*.787.21 (iii B.C.); τ. ὀσπρίων, *evulsitio*, *Gloss*.

τῖλος, ὁ, *a thin stool*, as in diarrhoea, *stercus liquidum*, Sophr. in *PSI*11.1214*d*6, Poll.5.91.

τίλος, ὁ, (τίλλω) *anything plucked*: οἱ τίλοι *the fine hair of the eye-brows*, Poll.2.50; also τιλ[λ]ά· πτερά, Hsch.

τίλσις, εως, ἡ, *plucking out*, τριχῶν τίλσεις Arist.*EN*1148[b]27; *pulling up*, τοῦ χόρτου *PLond*.1.113(3).7 (vi A.D.).

τιλτός, ή, όν, *plucked, gathered*, λάχανα *POxy*.2138.7 (iii A.D.)

2. *shredded*, τ. μοτός *lint*, Gal.11.125; ἐλλυχνιον Sor.2.11: also in neut. as Subst. διαμοτώσαντες ξηροῖς τιλτοῖς Paul.Aeg.6.5, cf. *Gloss*.

3. τὸ τ. (with or without τάριχος) salt fish *stripped of its scales* before curing, Nicostr.Com.5.5, Pl.Com.193.

⭘ **τίλτρον**, τό, *payment for plucking* or *extracting fibre*: pl., *PGot*.67 (late Byz.).

τίλφη, ἡ, = σίλφη, Luc.*Ind*.17; cf. τίφη.

τίλων, ωνος, ὁ, a fish of the Tracian lake Prasias, Hdt.5.16, Arist.*HA*568[b]25, 602[b]26 (with vv.ll. τύλων, ψίλων, ψύλων, τίλλων, τριλών).

⭘ **τῑμαδά**, adv., app. *in proportion to one's rank*, *SEG*23.566 (Crete, iv B.C.).

τιμαδία· μικρὰ τιμή, Hsch.

Τῑμαιογρᾰφέω, *write a Timaeus*, used of Plato by Timo 54.3.

⭘ **τῑμαῖος**, ον, *highly prized*, Diocl.Com.18:—mostly as pr. n. Τίμαιος, as cult-epith. of Zeus, Διὶ Τειμαίῳ *TAM*5(1).267.

τῑμαιρεσίαι, αἱ, *election of magistrates*, *SIG*282 ii 3 (Priene, iv B.C.).

τῑμαλφέω, *do honour to*, τ. λόγοις νίκαν Pi.*N*.9.54; θεοὺς τοῖσδε τ. χρεών A.*Ag*.922; μολόντα τ. *celebrate* any one's arrival, Id.*Eu*.15:—Pass., σκήπτροισι τιμαλφούμενος ib. 626; ὑπ᾽ ἀστῶν .. τ. ib. 807:—rare in Prose, τ. τοὺς θεούς Arist.*Pol*.1336[b]19; and in later Poetry τ. τὰν σὰν .. θυμέλαν *Sammelb*.6699.2 (iii B.C.):—Epich. (*Fr*.214) ridiculed Aeschylus for his use of this word.

τῑμαλφής, ές, (τιμή, ἀλφεῖν) *fetching a prize, costly, precious*, A.*Fr*.56, Ion Trag.43; -έστατον κτῆμα Pl.*Ti*.59b; πρᾶγμα χρυσοῦ -έστερον Nicostr.ap.Stob.4.23.62, cf. Ph.1.157; πάντα μου τὰ -έστατα κτήματα Gal.14.66.

⭘ **τῑμάξιος**, ον, *worthy of honour* *PAmh*.153[v].1 (vi/vii A.D.): Sup. -ώτατος, as a title, *POxy*.943.9 (vi A.D.).

τῑμάορος, ον, v. τιμωρός.

τῑμάοχος, ον, v. τιμοῦχος.

τῑμαρχία, ἡ, = τιμοκρατία, Pl.*R*.545b, 550d.

II. = τιμητεία, Lat. *censoria potestas*, D.C.52.21.

τῑμασία, [prob. μᾶ], ἁ *assessment*, *IG*5(1).1433.24 (Messene), *SIG*306.17 (Arc., iv B.C.).

τῑμασις, v. τίμησις.

τῑματάς, v. τιμητής.

⭘ **Τῑμᾱχεῖον**, τό, place where the τιμᾶχος (τιμοῦχος) exercises his office, *SEG*9.5 (Cyrene, 109/8 B.C.); perh. also *SEG*9.18 (iv B.C.), 9.33 (iii B.C.).

⭘ **τῑμάω**, Il.23.788, etc.: fut. τιμήσω 9.155, etc., Dor.3 pl. τιμᾱσεῦντι Theoc.*Ep*.7.4: aor. ἐτίμησα Hdt.8.124, etc., Ep. τίμησα Hes.*Th*.399, Lyr. τίμᾱσα Pi.*N*.6.41, B.12.194: pf. τετίμηκα Lys.26.17, etc., Dor. τετίμᾱκα Pi.*I*.4(3).37(55):—Med., fut. τιμήσομαι always in pass. sense, *h.Ap*.485, A.*Ag*.581, S.*Ant*.210, E.*Fr*.360.49, Th.2.87, X.*Cyr*.8.7.15 (reading δι᾽ ἄνδρα with codd. DF), *Hier*.9.9, exc. in Pl.*Ap*.37b, where it is used in a technical sense (v. infr. III. 2): aor. ἐτιμησάμην in sense shared by Act., Od.19.280, 2.129, Il.22.235, Th.3.40; in sense 111.2, Pl.*Cri*.52c:—Pass., fut. τιμηθήσομαι Th.6.80, D.19.223, *IG*2[2].1182.9, etc.; τετιμήσομαι Lys.31.24 codd. (τιμήσεται Cobet): aor. ἐτιμήθην Hdt.5.5, etc.; Lyr.3 pl. τίμᾱθεν Pi.*Parth*.2.41: pf. τετίμημαι Il.12.310, etc.; also Med. in technical sense, v. III. 2:—*honour, revere, reverence* (in the sense the Med. is used only by Hom.); of the honour rendered to superiors, as by men to gods, by men to their elders, rulers, or guests, περὶ κῆρι θεὸν ὣς τιμήσαντο Od.19.280, etc.; τίμα τὸν πατέρα σου LXXEx.20.12, al.; conversely of the honour bestowed by gods upon a man, μερμήριζε (sc. Ζεὺς) .., ὡς Ἀχιλῆα τιμήσῃ Il.2.4, cf. 15.612, Od.3.379; by a father on his son, 14.203, Hes.*Th*.532; by an elder brother, Il.22.235 (Med.): also in Pi., Hdt., and Att., ἐξόχως τίμασεν Pi.*O*.9.69; δαιμόνων τιμᾶν γένος A.*Th*.236; θεοὺς τιμῶντες S.*OC*277, cf. 1071 (lyr.), Hdt.2.29; σέβεσθαι καὶ τ. τοὺς θεούς X.*Mem*.4.3.13; ἱλασκομένοις καὶ τιμῶσιν .. Δία Πτρώϊον *SIG*1044.6 (Halic., iv/iii B.C.); τὸν φίλον τιμῶσιν ἐξ ἴσου πατρί S.*Ant*.644, cf. 516, E.*Med*.660 (lyr.), Hdt.7.107, etc.; θεοὶ δ᾽ ὅταν τιμῶσιν, οὐδὲν δεῖ φίλων E.*HF*1338; abs., οἱ τύραννοι μάλιστα δύνανται τιμᾶν *bestow honours*, D.20.15 (τιμᾶν secl. Bake), cf. Pl.*Lg*.631e: hence simply, *reward*, X.*Cyr*.3.3.6, Isoc.9.42 (so in Pass., Hdt.7.213, Lys.12.64, 19.18); ἐπαινεῖν καὶ τ., τ. καὶ δωρεῖσθαι, δωρεῖσθαί τε καὶ τ., τ. καὶ χαρίζεσθαι, X.*Cyr*.1.2.12, 3.2.28, 8.2.10, 2.4.9: c. dat. modi, δωτίνῃσι θεὸν ὣς τιμήσουσι *will honour* him *with* gifts, Il.9.155; ξεῖνον ἐτιμήσασθ᾽ ἐνὶ οἴκῳ εὐνῇ καὶ σίτῳ Od.20.129; τιμᾶν τινα τάφῳ, γόοις, *SEG*31.1003 (Lydia, i A.D.), Mitchell *N. Galatia*28 (Rom.imp.), etc., A.*Th*.1051, *Supp*.116 (lyr.); πόλιν τ. συμμάχῳ δορί Id.*Eu*.773; ἐσθήμασι Th.3.58; χοροῖς

E.*Ba*.220; δώροις X.*An*.1.9.14, *HG*6.1.6; στρεπτοῖς καὶ ψελίοις τ. καὶ κοσμεῖν τινα Id.*Cyr*.1.3.3:—Pass., mostly in pf. τετίμημαι, which alone is pass. in Hom., *to be honoured, held in honour*, Il.9.608, Od.7.69; ἐτιμήθη παρὰ Ξέρξῃ Hdt.8.105; ὑπό τινος Pl.*R*.426c, etc.; τετίμαται πρὸς ἀθανάτων Pi.*I*.4(3).59(77); σκήπτρῳ .. δῶκε τετιμῆσθαι περὶ πάντων Il.9.38, cf. 12.310; τιμᾶσθαι προεδρίαις X.*Vect*.3.4, cf. Cyr.8.4.2; ἐκ τοῦ πολεμεῖν Th.5.16: c. acc. cogn. attracted to gen., ὥς μευ ἀεὶ μέμνησαι ἐνηέος, οὐδέ σε λήθω, τιμῆς ἧς τί μ' ἔοικε τετιμῆσθαι Il.23.649 (but c. gen., τετειμημένος ἐπὸ τῶν αὐτοκρατόρων τετάρτης στρατείας (= Lat. *quattuor militiis*) *Supp.Epigr*.7.145 (Palmyra, ii A.D.)); οἱ τετιμημένοι *men of rank, men in office*, X.*Cyr*.8.3.9; οἱ τιμώμενοι ib. 8.8.4, cf. E.*Or*.[913]; τῆς πόλεως τὸ τιμώμενον ἀπὸ τοῦ ἄρχειν *the honour enjoyed by* the city, Th.2.63; *honour* with a bequest, ληγάτῳ .. τιμηθέντες *Cod.Just*.1.5.15, 1.5.18.4, al.

II. of things, *hold in honour* or *esteem, value, prize h.Hom*.25.6, Pi.*O*.6.72, etc.; τὶ τὴν τυραννίδα τιμᾷς ὑπέρφευ*;* E.*Ph*.550; νόμους τ. Id.*Tr*.1211; τὴν εὐσέβειαν, ἀγνωμοσύναν Id.*Ion*1046, *Ba*.885 (lyr.); ἰσότητα Id.*Ph*.536, cf. Pl.*Tht*.149c; τὸ σωφρονεῖν τ. τοῦ βίου πλέον A.*Supp*.1013.

2. c. gen. pretii, *estimate* or *value at* a certain price, Pl.*Lg*.917c, 921b, *PCair.Zen*.269.13, 15 (iii B.C.) *UPZ*67.3 (ii B.C.), etc.; πλοῖα τετιμημένα χρημάτων Th.4.26: abs., τετιμῆσθαι ἕκαστον τὴν οὐσίαν χρεών that each man should *have* his property *valued* (for assessment), Pl.*Lg*.955d, etc.; οἱ ὑπὲρ τὰς μυρίας τιμώμενοι δραχμάς Plb.6.23.15; τὸ τιμηθέν the *estimate*, Pl.*Lg*.954b:—freq. in Med., διακοσίων ταλάντων ἐτιμήσατο ‹τὰ› αὑτοῦ *estimated* his property *at* .., Lys.19.48, cf. *PPetr*.2 intr.p.33 (iii B.C.); πρὸ παντὸς τιμᾶσθαί τι, like περὶ παντὸς ποιεῖσθαι (v. περί A. IV), Th.3.40, cf. 1.33; πλείονος, μείζονος τιμᾶσθαι, X.*Mem*.3.10.10, Cyr.2.1.13; τοσούτου τ. τὴν πολιτείαν D.22.45; μίαν ἡδονὴν θανάτου τ. Plu.2.5b: also with Preps., ἀντὶ παντὸς ἂν τιμησαίμην εἰπεῖν τοῦ βίου D.18.214: without a gen., ἐτιμήσαντο τήν τε χώραν καὶ τὰς οἰκίας Plb.2.62.7: simply, *value, estimate*, ἐν προικί Is.3.35, cf. D.47.57 (Pass.), 53.1; τινα LXXLe.27.8, Ev.Matt.27.9.

3. rarely, *award* or *give as an honour*, Παιάν τέ σοι τιμᾷ φάος Pi.*P*.4.270; ταὐτὰ τῇδέ μοι τάδε τιμᾶτε S.*Aj*.688; ἐκείνῳ δυσσεβῆ τιμᾷς χάριν Id.*Ant*.514; πατρῴαν τιμῶν χάριν E.*Or*.829 (lyr.): hence,

III. as Att. lawterm (cf. τίμημα 4):

1. in Act. (later in Med., *PHal*.1.201 (iii B.C.), D.L.2.41, etc.), of the court, *estimate the amount of punishment due* to the criminal, *award the penalty*, τιμάτω τὸ δικαστήριον, ὅ τι ἂν δέῃ πάσχειν .. τὸν ἡττηθέντα Pl.*Lg*.843b; τὴν ἐξίαν τῆς βλάβης ib. 879b; τ. τὰς βλάβος ib. 843d; τ. τὴν δίκην ib. 880d (cf. infr. 2c); ἅπασι τ. τὴν μακράν (sc. γραμμήν) *award* them the long line, i.e. condemnation, Ar.*V*.106, ubi v. Sch.: abs., ὡς ἐγὼ τιμᾶν βλέπω I carry *penalty* in my eyes, am itching for pains and penalties, ib. 847: the sentence or judgement awarded is added in the gen., τ. τινὶ θανάτου (sc. δίκην) *give sentence* of death *against* a man, *condemn* him to death, Lys.27.7 (cf. 8), Pl.*Grg*.516a, D.24.103 (Pass.), 32.15; τ. τινὶ δέκα ταλάντων *mulct* him in ten talents, Id.58.31; τίνος τιμήσειν αὐτῷ προσδοκᾷς τὸ δικαστήριον*;* at what do you expect the court *to fix* his *penalty?* Id.21.151, cf. Pl.*Ap*.37c; ἡ ἡλιαία τιμάτω περὶ αὐτοῦ ὅτου ἂν δόξῃ ἄξιος εἶναι παθεῖν Lexap.D.21.47: c. acc. pers., τιμάτωσαν αὐτὸν καθ' ὅτι ἂν δοκῇ τῷ κοινῷ *IG*2[2].1275.16:—Pass., τιμᾶσθαι ἀργυρίου *to be condemned* to a fine, τινος *for* a thing, Lys.6.22, Lexap.D.21.47; ἐὰν .. ᾖ τῳ θανάτου τετιμημένον if *sentence* of death *has been passed* upon one, Pl.*Lg*.946e, cf. Antipho 6.38.

2. in Med., of the parties before the court,

a. of the accuser, τιμᾶταί μοι ὁ ὁνὴρ θανάτου (sc. τὴν δίκην) he *estimates* the penalty *at* death (gen. pretii) for me, Pl.*Ap*.36b; εἰ βούλοιτο θανάτου σοι τιμᾶσθαι Id.*Grg*.486b, cf. D.25.74, 83, etc.

b. of the person accused (cf. ἀντιτιμάω, ὑποτιμάω), τιμήσεσθαι τοιούτου τινὸς ἐμαυτῷ *estimate* the penalty for myself at so high a rate, Pl.*Ap*.37b, cf. 38b; ἐξῆν σοι φυγῆς τιμήσασθαι Id.*Cri*.52c; ἔδησεν ἑαυτὸν τιμησάμενος δεσμοῦ Lys.6.21: pf. Pass., θανάτου τετιμημένος ἑαυτῷ Din.1.1:—Arist.*Rh*.1375[a]1 uses the Act. in this sense.

c. the acc. of δίκη or of the offence is added, πέντε μυριάδων τιμησάμενος τὴν δίκην Plu.*Cic*.8, cf. *Lys*.13, D.L.2.42; θανάτου τιμῶμαι τὰ πεπολιτευμένα ἐμαυτῷ Plu.*Phoc*.34.

τιμάωρ, v. τιμωρός.

° τῑμευτητικός, ή, όν, *of* or *concerned with valuation*, τειμευτητικῶι νόμωι *SEG*39.1180.98 (Ephesus, i A.D.).

τῑμέω, Dor., = τιμάω, prob. in *IG*5(1).962.39 (Cotyrta, ii B.C.); inf. τιμεῖν ib. 14.952.16 (Acragas, iii B.C.), 5(1).1432.41 (Messene); part. fem. τιμίονσα *GDI*5150.22 (Crete, found at Delos, ii B.C.); masc. pl. τιμέοντες *SIG*637.6 (Delph., ii B.C.):—in Hdt.6.39 all codd. have ἐπι-τιμέων; similar forms in the Ionic writings of Luc. (*Dom*.20, *Astr*.1).

° τῑμή, ἡ, (τίω, v. ad fin.), dial. τιμά *GVAK*13.

I. *worship, esteem, honour*, and in pl. *honours*, such as are accorded to gods or to superiors, or bestowed (whether by gods or men) as a reward for services, τιμῆς ἔμμοροί εἰσι Od.8.480; ὄφρ' ἂν Ἀχαιοὶ υἱὸν ἐμὸν τίσωσιν ὀφέλλωσίν τέ ἑ τιμῇ Il.1.510; ἐκ δὲ Διὸς τιμὴ καὶ κῦδος ὀπηδεῖ 17.251; ἐν δὲ ἰῇ τ. ἠμὲν κακὸς ἠδὲ καὶ ἐσθλός 9.319, cf. 4.410; ἐν τ. σέβειν A.*Pers*.166 (troch.); ἐν τ. ἄγεσθαί τινας Hdt.1.134; ἐν τ. τίθεσθαι or ἄγειν τινά, Id.3.3, Pl.*R*.538e; ἐν τιμαῖς ἔχειν Philem.199; τιμαῖς αὐξήσας τινάς X.*Cyr*.8.8.24; τιμὴν νεῖμαι, ἀπονέμειν τινί, S.*Ph*.1062, Pl.*Lg*.837c; τοῖς φίλοις τιμὰς νέμειν pay *due regard*, S.*Aj*.1351; τιμὰς ὤπασας, πορών, A.*Pr*.30, 946; διδόναι E.*Hipp*.1424, etc.; ἀποδοῦναι Pl.*R*.415c; τὸ πρᾶγμ' ἐμοὶ τιμὴν φέρει E.*Hipp*.329; τινὶ τιμὰς προσάπτειν S.*El*.356; ἐφύων τιμὴν περιάψας Ar.*Ach*.640 (anap.); τ. εὑρίσκεσθαι, δέκεσθαι, Pi.*P*.1.48, 8.5; τιμὴν παρ' ἐνθρώποις φέρεσθαι Ar.*Av*.1278; τιμὰς ἔχειν Hdt.2.46, etc.; πρός τινος Id.1.120; ἐν μεγάλητιμῇ εἶναι X.*An*.2.5.38; τιμῆς λαχεῖν, τυχεῖν, S.*Ant*.699, *El*.364 (v.l.); οἱ γεραίτεροι ταῖς τῶν νέων τιμαῖς ἀγάλλονται *paid to them by* the young, X.*Mem*.2.1.33: c. gen., χωρὶς ἡ τ. θεῶν *the honour due* to them, A.*Ag*.637, cf. *Ch*.200; τιμὰς τὰς θεῶν πατεῖν S.*Ant*.745; τιμαὶ δαιμόνων E.*Hipp*.107; τιμῇ *with honour, honourably*, S.*OC*381 codd.; τιμῆς ἕνεκα as *a mark of honour*, X.*An*.7.3.28; τιμῇ προέξουσ'S.*Ant*.208.

2. *honour, dignity, lordship*, as the attribute of gods or kings, Il.1.278, 9.498, etc.; θεῶν ἒξ ἔμμορε τιμῆς Od.5.335; τ. βασιληΐς Il.6.193, cf. Hes.*Th*.393, Pi.*P*.4.180, A.*Eu*.228 (pl.); Περσονόμος τ. μεγάλη Id.*Pers*.919 (anap.); δίθρονος .. καὶ δίσκηπτρος τ. Id.*Ag*.44 (anap.): generally, like γέρας, *prerogative* or *special attribute* of a king, and in pl. his *prerogatives*, Od.1.117, Hes.*Th*.203, Thgn.374, S.*OT*909 (lyr.), etc.; βασιλικαὶ τ. imperial *prerogatives*, Hdn.7.10.5; σκῆπτρον τιμάς τ' ἀποσυλᾶται A.*Pr*.172 (anap.).

3. *a dignity, office, magistracy*, and in pl., *civic honours* (τιμὰς λέγομεν εἶναι τὰς ἀρχάς Arist.*Pol*.1281[a]31), Hdt.1.59, etc.; ἔν τε ταῖς ἀρχαῖς καὶ ταῖς ἄλλαις τ. Pl.*Ap*.35b, cf. *Ti*.20a, etc.; μὰ φεύγειν τοὺς πόνους, ἢ μηδὲ τὰς τ. διώκειν Th.2.63; τιμὴν ἔχειν X.*Cyr*.1.3.8, etc.; τὴν τιμὴν εἴληχε Pl.*Phlb*.61c; οἱ ἐν τιμαῖς men in *office*, E.*IA*19 (anap.), cf. Isoc.9.81; ἐκβαλῶ σε ἐκ τῆς τιμῆς X.*Cyr*.1.3.9; τιμὰς ἴσχειν hold the *office* of τιμοῦχος (q.v.), *Jahresh*.12.136 (Erythrae, v/iv B.C.): generally, *office, task*, ἄχαρις τιμή Hdt.7.36:—also,

b. *a person in authority, an authority*, κλῦτε δὲ Γᾶ (Ahrens for τὰ) χθονίων τε τιμαί A.*Ch*.399 (lyr.); καὶ τὰ καρτερώτατα τιμαῖς ὑπείκει yield to *authorities*, S.*Aj*.670.

4. *present of honour, compliment, offering*, e.g. to the gods, Hes.*Op*.142, A.*Pers*.622; *reward, present*, ἢ ἀργύριον ἢ τιμή Pl.*R*.347a; τιμαὶ καὶ δωρεαί ib. 361c; ὅσοι .. ἄλλην τινὰ δωρεὰν ἢ τ. ἔχουσιν παρὰ τῶν Λεβεδίων *SIG*344.22 (Teos, iv B.C.); τῶν εὐεργεσιῶν τιμὰς φέρονται Pl.*Phd*.113e; of a monument, *IEphes*.3233 (iii A.D.).

5. ἡ Δάου τ. ‘the worthy D.’, Herod.5.68.

II. of things, *worth, value, price*, *h.Cer*.132, *IG*1^2.349.10, 15, al.; ἐξευρίσκοντες τιμῆς τὰ κάλλιστα at *a price* Hdt.7.119; τῆς αὐτῆς τ. πωλεῖν Lys.22.12; πρίασθαι D.21.149; δεκαπλάσιον τῆς τ. ἀποτίνειν Pl.*Lg*.914c; ἀποδιδόναι τινὶ τὴν τ. ib.a; δύο εἰπεῖν τ. to name two *prices*, ib. 917b; ἀξιοῦν τι τ. τινός ib.d; περὶ τῆς τ. διαφέρεσθαι Lys.22.15; ἐμοὶ δὲ τιμὰ τᾶσδε πᾷ γενήσεται; Ar.*Ach*.895; ἑστηκυῖαι τ. fixed *prices*, *PTeb*.703.176 (iii B.C.); ὑπὲρ τιμῆς πυροῦ payment of money representing the *value* of wheat, *Ostr*.663 (ii A.D.), al.

2. *the process of evaluating*, πάντως οὐ σὴ αὕτη ἡ τιμή Pl.*Grg*.497b; τὰς τιμὰς τὰς τῶν πολλῶν ἀνθρώπων ib. 526d, *valuation, estimate*, for purposes of assessment, τοῦ κλήρου Pl.*Lg*.744e: generally, ὁ πλοῦτος οἷον τιμή τις τῆς ἀξίας τῶν ἄλλων Arist.*Rh*.1391^{a}1.

III. *compensation, satisfaction, penalty*, τιμὴν ἀρνύμενοι Μενελάῳ .. πρὸς Τρώων Il.1.159, cf. 5.552; ἀποτινέμεν, τίνειν τιμήν τινι, pay or make *it*, 3.286, 288; τιμὴν ἄγειν Od.22.57; Πάτροκλον, ὃς κεῖται ἐμῆς ἕνεκ᾽ ἐνθάδε τιμῆς Il.17.92, cf. Od.14.70, 117. (The spelling [τῑ- not τει- *IG*1^2.347.33, etc.] and the majority of the sense show that τιμή is cogn. with τίω ‘value, honour’; sense III perh. arose from a later association with τίνω.)

○ **τῑμήεις**, εσσα, εν, contr. **τιμῆς** Il.9.605; acc. τιμῆντα 18.475; Dor. **τιμάεις** *BCH*21.599 (Delph., iv B.C.); pl. τιμάεντες Pi.*I*.4(3).7(25); Pamphyl. fem. τιμάϝεσα *Schwyzer*686.6:—*honoured, esteemed*, of men or gods, Il.9.605, Od.13.129, 18.161: Comp., τιμηέστερος πέλεται 1.393, ἥβη τιμήεσσα Mimn.5.5 W.

2. of things, *prized, costly*, χρυσίς Il.18.475, Od.8.393; δῶρον 1.312: Sup., [δῶρον] τιμηέστατον 4.614, 15.114; ἐμπόλημα -έστατον *Com.Adesp*.1226: Dor. contr. Sup. τιμαστάτων (gen. pl.) may perh. be restored in Archyt.ap.Stob.1.48.6 (τιμαιέτατων, τιμαετάτων, τιμαοτάτων codd., τιμαεστάτων cj. Gaisf.).

○ **τῖμημα**, στος, τό, *honouring, tending*, τύμβου A.*Ch*.511; pl., rest. in *SEG*19.835.3 (Pisidia).

2. *estimate, valuation*, τ. τῆς ἀξίας E.*Hipp*.622; τὸ τ. ἐστι τῆς χώρας ἑξακισχιλίων ταλάντων D.14.19, cf. Docum. ib. 18.55, *POxy*.1274.14 (iii A.D.), etc.

3. *payment*, τίμαμα οἴσοντι will make *payment*, *Tab.Heracl*.1.150, cf. *PGrenf*.2.67.12 (iii A.D.); τὸ τ. ἔχων having received the *price*, Alciphr.3.47; pretium = τ. ἐπὶ τοῖς ὠνίοις καταβαλλόμενον, *Gloss*.

4. in legal sense, *estimate of damages* done: hence, *penalty, punishment, fine*, τ. κλῳὸς σύκινος Ar.*V*.897; τί τίμημ᾽ ἐπιγράψω τῇ δίκῃ; Id.*Pl*.480, cf. Lys.27.16, etc.; καὶ ἐγώ τε τῷ τ. ἐμμένω, καὶ οὗτοι Pl.*Ap*.39b; τ. δὲ [ἔστω], ὅ τι χρὴ πάσχειν ἢ ἀποτίνειν Id.*Lg*.941a; τιμάτω τὸ δικαστήριον τὸ τ. ib. 907e, etc.; εἰς τὸ τ. ἀναβάς rising to speak on *the matter of the penalty*, D.19.290; πρᾶξαι Πειθίαν τὸ τ. τῆς ὕβρεως καὶ ἀποδοῦναί μοι the *damages* for the assault, *PEnteux*.74.17 (iii B.C.), τὸ τείμημά σου τὸ πολιτικόν app. your *fine* due to the city, *POxy*.3105 (iii A.D.).

5. *cost, expense*, τῷ ἑαυτῆς τ. at her own *expense*, *POxy*.1208.4 (iii A.D.); κινδύνῳ καὶ πόρῳ καὶ τ. τῆς παντοίας μου ὑποστάσεως *PStrassb*.40.20 (vi A.D.), cf. *PFlor*.297.27 (vi A.D.).

6. in political sense, *the value at which a citizen's property was rated* for taxation, his *rateable property*, *IG*1^2.98.11, 2^2.2498.8, Lys.17.7, 19.48, Pl.*Lg*.945a, etc.; ἡ ἀπὸ τιμημάτων πολιτεία a government *where the magistrates were chosen according to property, a timocracy*, Id.*R*.550c; ἐκ τιμημάτων αἱ ἀρχαὶ καθίστανται X.*Mem*.4.6.12, cf. Pl.*Lg*.698b; ἀπὸ τ. μακρῶν αἱ μεθέξεις τῶν ἀρχῶν Arist.*Pol*.1278^{a}23; ἐκκλησιάζειν οἱ μὲν ἀπὸ τιμήματος οὐθενὸς οἱ δ᾽ ἀπὸ μακροῦ τ. ib. 1294^{b}3; δημοκρατικὸν τὸ μὴ ἀπὸ τιμήματος ὀλιγαρχικὸν δὲ τὸ ἀπὸ τ. ib. line 9, cf. 1306^{b}13: the τ. was calculated at so may years' purchase of the οὐσία, πεντεκάδεκα ταλάντων τρία τάλαντα τίμημα D.27.9.

τῑμῆντα, v. τιμήεις.

τῑμήορος, ον, v. τιμωρός.

τῑμηρύειν· τιμιοπωλεῖν, Hsch.

τιμῆς, gen. of τιμή.

II. contr. for τιμήεις.

τῑμήσιος, ον, f.l. in Ael.*NA*11.7.

τίμησις [τῑ], εως, ἡ, *holding valuable, honouring, esteeming*, Pl.*Lg*.696d, 728e.

II. *estimation* or *valuation* of property or merchandise, *PRev.Laws*29.12, al. (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.12.1, al. (iii B.C.), Plb.31.28.3: pl., *SIG*364.66 (Ephesus, iii B.C.); τὰς τ. προσεξεπλήρωσεν, = Lat. *census explevit*, *Mon.Anc.Gr*.19.10: Dor. **τίμᾱσις,** καρπῶ *Docum. ant. dell'Africa Italiana*1.88 (Cyrene, iv B.C.).

2. *assessment of damages*, Pl.*Lg*.878e; τ. ποιεῖν τινι (opp. a capital charge) Antipho 5.10; ἁπαντᾶν εἰς τὴν τ. Aeschin.3.198, cf. D.53.18: Dor. **τίμᾱσις** *Foed.Delph.Pell*.1A9.

3. *rating* or *assessment* for political purposes, Arist.*Pol*.1308^{b}2 (pl.); ἀπὸ τιμήσεως πολίτευμα D.S.18.18; τοὺς πολίτας συντάξαι .. κατὰ τιμήσεις Plot.6.3.1; of the Roman *census*, D.H.1.74: pl., Str.3.5.3: pl. of one *census*, Plu.*Caes*.55.

4. *payment*, *PSI*4.327.10 (iii B.C.).

○ **τίμητεία**, ἡ, *censorship*, Lat. *censura*, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.16, *Aem*.38, D.C.41.14; *SEG*30.1442 (iii A.D.).

τίμητέος, α, ον, *to be honoured, valued*, etc., E.*Or*.484, Pl.*R*.561c, etc.

II. τιμητέον, *one must honour, esteem, estimate*, etc., ib. 509a, *Lg*.722b, X.*Mem*.1.4.10, etc.

○ **τίμητεύω**, *to be censor*, Plu.*TG*14, D.C.41.14; in Bithynia, *MDAI*(*A*)12.178 (Prusias, iii A.D.), cf. βουλογραφέω *hold a census*, τῆς Ἰουδαίας (of Quirinius) J.*AJ*20.50.2; *ISalamis*11.5 (*c*.A.D.60).

τίμητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = τιμητής, *assessor* of taxable property, *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1925(5).6 (Cyrene).

τίμητήριος, ον, *honouring*, θυσίαι Jul.*Or*.5.177a, cf. Gal.298c.

τίμητής, οῦ, ὁ, *valuer* or *assessor of damages* or *penalties*, Pl.*Lg*.843d; τ. τῆς ζημίας οἱ δικασταί Arist.*Rh.Al*.1427^{b}6; *assessor* of property, *SIG*344.123 (Teos, iv B.C.); τῶν οὐσιῶν (of Quirinius in Syria) J.*AJ*18.1.1; Boeot. **τιμᾱτάς** *SIG*1185.16 (Tanagra, iii B.C., pl.).

II. at Rome, = *censor*, Plb.6.13.3, D.H.19.16, Plu.*Cic*.27; as an Imperial title, *SIG*821 *C* 2 (*Epist*. Domitiani), etc.

τίμητικός, ή, όν, *estimating*:

I. *for determining the amount of punishment*, πινάκιον τ. Ar.*V*.167.

2. ἀνὴρ τ., = Lat. *vir censorius, one who has been censor* (τιμητής), Plu.*TG*4; τ. οἶκοι, τ. ὑπομνήματα, D.H.1.74; ἡ τ. ἀρχή, = τιμητεία, Plu.*Aem*.38; ἄρχοντα τὸν διὰ πέντε ἀτῶν τιμητικὸν (sc. ἀγῶνα) Ἀφροδίτης *IG*14.745 (Naples).

II. *doing honour to*, τινων Plu.2.120a; πρὸς Ῥωμαίους τὸ -κὸν τηρῶν J.*AJ*19.8.1: cf. τιμικόν. Adv. -κῶς, χρῆσθαί τινι Ph.1.613, cf. 273 (but *in the manner befitting an assessor*, *OGI*565.20 (Oenoanda)).

τῑμητός, ή, όν, *valued*, opp. μετρητός, of land, J.*AJ*5.1.21: c. gen. pretii, *PLond*.2.316*b*3 (ii A.D.).

II. *valuable*, τὸ τοῦ χρόνου τ. J.*AJ*16.2.4; πάντα δὲ τιματὰ τὰ πὰρ φίλων Theoc.28.25.

III. τούτῳ τιμητόν he enjoys *the privilege of having his penalty assessed in court*, D.27.67.

IV. as honorific epith. of emperors, *Xanthos*49 (ii A.D.).

τῑμιάζω, *become dear, go up in price*, dub. rest. in *Rev.Ét.Gr*.6.160 *B* 15 (Iasus, cf. *Wien.Sitzb*.179(6).52).

τῑμίζω, *declare the value of*, οὗ δὲ ἂν ἀναγράψηται καὶ τιμίζηται εἰσαγωγήν *SEG*39.1180.50 (Ephesus, i A.D.).

τῑμικόν, τό, *honorarium*, *Gloss*. (also **-ητικόν**, ib.).

τῑμιοπωλέω, *sell dear*, Hsch. s.v. τιμηρύειν.

τῑμιοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *one who sells dear*, Phryn.Com.52.

τίμιος [τῑ], α, ον, Pl.*Prt*.347c, al.; also ος, ον S.*Ant*.948 (lyr.), Arist.*Pol*.1283^{a}36, Opp.*H*.2.651: (τιμή):—*valued*,

I. *held in honour, worthy*, ὅδε πᾶσι φίλος καὶ τ. ἐστι Od.10.38, cf. Sapph.10, 105, Alc.49, Hdt.9.71, etc.; ἄνδρα τ. A.*Ch*.556; γενεᾷ τίμιος [Δανάη] S. l.c.; τίμιοι ἐν τῇ πόλει Pl.*Lg*.829d; νηὸν .. πᾶσιν μάλα τ. ἀνθρώποισι *h.Ap*.483, cf. Hes.*Fr*.134.7, etc.: freq. in Comp. and Sup., *SEG*31.1281 (ii A.D.), τιμιώτεται θεῶν A.*Eu*.967 (lyr.); πασῶν Ἀθῆναι -ωτάτη πόλις S.*OC*108; -ώτεπον ἐπιστήμη ὀρθῆς δόξης ἐστί Pl.*Men*.98a; as form of address, -ώτατε Dsc.*Eup*.1 *Prooem*.; τῷ -ωτάτῳ χαίρειν Luc.*Ep.Sat*.2.25, A.D.*Synt*.41.2, *Sammelb*.7347.29 (ii A.D.), etc.

II. of things, *valuable, prized*, οὐδὲν κτῆμα -ώτερον S.*Ant*.702, cf. E.*Alc*.301, Ph.439 (Sup.), Apoc.17.4.

2. *of high price, costly, dear*, Hdt.3.23 (Sup.), 8.105 (Comp.), Lys.22.8, Pl.*Euthd*.304b, *Prt*.347c, Thphr.*Lap*.18 (Sup.); πωλεῖται τίμιος is sold *dearly*, ib. 31; τίμιον ἀγοράζειν *PCair.Zen*.160.10 (iii B.C.); χρυσίον ὅταν πολὺ παραφανῇ, τὸ ἀργύριον -ώτερον ποιεῖ X.*Vect*.4.10: Comp. -έστερος dub. in *PCair.Zen*.375.13 (iii B.C.). Adv. -ίως, πρίασθαι Lyd.*Mag*.3.35.

3. *conferring honour, honourable*, τιμία ἕδρα a seat *of honour*, A.*Eu*.854, cf. Th.241 (lyr.); τ. γέρας an *honourable* privilege, Id.*Supp*.986; οὐπιρρέων γὰρ -ώτερος χρόνος ἔσται πολίταις *more full of honour*, Id.*Eu*.853; -ωτέρα χώρα a *higher* place, X.*Cyr*.8.4.10; δῶρα Id.*An*.1.2.27: τὰ τίμια, = τιμαί, Pi.*Fr*.221 (cj.), *SIG*659.8 (Delph., ii B.C.), al., Plb.6.9.8, *Supp.Epigr*.3.468.10, al. (Thess., i B.C.); τὰ τ. τῶν ἱερῶν *OGI*90.33 (Rosetta, ii B.C.); also in sg., *SIG*591.6 (Lampsacus, ii B.C.); τὰ -ώτατα, = τὰ φίλτατα, D.18.215; αἱ καλούμεναι τίμιαι τέσσαρες τέχναι Zos.Alch.p.239 B, adv. τιμίως *honourably IHadr*.71.

τῑμιότης, ητος, ἡ, *dignity*, διαφέρειν τιμιότητι καὶ ἀτιμίᾳ ἀλλήλων Arist.*GA*736^{b}31; δυνάμει καὶ τ. ὑπερέχειν Id.*EN*1178^{a}1.

2. *costliness*, Apoc.18.19.

II. as form of address, ἡ σὴ τ. *PAmh*.2.145 (iv/v A.D.).

τῑμιουλκέω, *raise in price*, σῖτον Al.Pr.11.26, cf. Hsch., where also **τῑμουλκέω** Suid.

τῑμιόω, *hold in honour*, τιμιωθήσεται v.l. for τιμηθήσεται in Aq.Ps.71(72).14.

τῑμιώρα, ἡ, *season of high prices*, *IGRom*.4.1269 (Thyatira), prob. for τειμωρίαν in *Supp.Epigr*.4.397 (Stratonicea); written **τιμιόρα** in *UPZ*52.17 (ii B.C.): pl. perh. to be read for τιμωρίαι in *Gp*.1.8.11, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.4.155.

τῑμογρᾰφέω, *tax by assessment*, τὴν γῆν LXX4Ki.23.35; w. gen., *assess, estimate*, *PCol*.98.4 (iii B.C.), *PCornell* inv.1.34 (*BASP*22.87, i A.D.).

τῑμογρᾰφία, ἡ, *assessment* of payment due, *Supp.Epigr*.2.568.5 (Didyma, ii B.C.).

τῑμοεις, εσσα, εν, v. τιμοῦς.

τῑμοκαριδες, *cammariunculi*, *Gloss*. (s.v.l.).

τῑμοκράτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *a 'timocrat'* (cf. sq.), Asp.*in EN*182.8.

τῑμοκρᾰτία, ἡ, *state in which the love of honour is the ruling principle*, expld. by Pl. as ἡ φιλότιμος πολιτεία, *R*.545b; cf. τιμαρχία.

II. *state in which honours are distributed according to a rating of property, timocracy*, Arist.*EN*1160^{a}36, ^{b}17.

τῑμοκρᾰτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a* τιμοκρατία 1, *timocratical*, νεανίας Pl.*R*.549b, cf. 580b.

II. ἡ τ. πολιτεία, = τιμοκρατία II, Arist.*EN*1160^{a}34.

Τῑμοθεαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *follower of Timotheus*, perh. the citharode of Miletus, rest. in *Didyma*181.5 (iii A.D.).

Τῑμολεόντειον, τό, *a gymnasium named after Timoleon*, Plu.*Tim*.39.

τῖμος, ὁ, poet. form of τιμή II, Archil.78, A.*Ch*.916, *Com.Adesp*.1164, Herod.7.78: also in late Prose, Ant.Lib.17.5.

τῑμουλκέω, v. τῑμιουλκέω.

τῑμοῦς, οῦσσα, οῦν, *high-priced*, Comp. τιμούστερος *IPE*1^2.32 *A* 61 (Olbia, iii B.C.): acc. pl. τιμοῦντας glossed τιμίους ὄντας in Hsch., as if a participle.

τῑμουχέω, *to be a* τιμοῦχος II, *SIG*38.29 (Teos, v B.C., written τιμοχ-), *SEG*31.985 D (also fr. Teos, written τιμοχ-, 480/450 B.C.).

τῑμουχία, ἡ, *office of* τιμοῦχος II, in pl., τιμουχιῶν μετέχειν *SIG*286.8 (*Milet*, iv B.C.); ὀμόσαι τὰς τ. ἦ μὴν ἐμμενεῖν κτλ. *the authorities* (colleges of magistrates) shall swear .., ib. 1007.31 (Pergam., prob. ii B.C.), cf. 1017.13 (Sinope, iii B.C.).

τῑμουχιον, τό, *office of* τιμοῦχος, *Inscr.Prien*.12.4 (iii B.C.).

τῑμουχος, (properisp.), ον (ἔχω) *having honour h.Ven*.31, *h.Cer*.268 (in form **τιμάοχος**), epith. of Aphrodite, *IG*12(5).222 (Paros, ii B.C.).

II. the name of a magistrate in certain Greek cities, as Massilia, Str.4.1.5; Naucratis, Herm.Hist.2; Teos, *SEG*31.985 D (480/450 B.C., written τιμōχ-), *SIG*578.60 (ii B.C.); Lebedos, prob. in *BCH*52.165; Messene, Ael.*Fr*.39; applied to a woman, *IG*12(8).526 (Thasos): prob. title of officials of the Ἑλλήνιον at Memphis, Wilcken *Chr*.30 i 16 (iii/ii B.C.):—Aeol. **τιμῶχος** *Schwyzer*631 *A* 2 (Methymna (found at Miletus), ii B.C.).

τιμόω, = τιμάω in Pass., *Schwyzer*417.5 (Elis); but Rohodian forms τιμοῦντες *IG*12(1).155 i 10 (ii B.C.), τιμοῦσα ib. 1033.12 (iii B.C.) may be the contractions of τιμάοντες, etc., cf. Ἀγλούκριτος (from Ἀγλαό-) *GDI*4245.77, if not forms of τιμέω (q.v.).

Τιμῶλος, Τιμωλίτης, v. Τμῶλος.

Τῑμώνιον, τό, *a Timon's*, i.e. *a misanthrope's, dwelling*, Str.17.1.9.

τῑμωρέω, fut. -ήσω Hdt.4.119, Antipho 5.87, etc.:—Med., fut. -ήσομαι E.*Alc*.733, Th.3.58: aor. ἐτιμωρησάμην Pl.*R*.378a:—Pass., pf. τετῑμώρημαι Th.7.77, Lys.25.15: used in med. sense, Antipho 3.2.8, Lys.7.20, X.*Cyr*.7.5.32, and prob. Th.3.67: aor. ἐτιμωρήθην *PMich.Zen*.57.9 (iii B.C.):—*to be an avenger, exact* or *seek to exact vengeance for, avenger*, τινι, Hdt.1.103, 8.144, E.*Hec*.749, Pl.*Smp*.180a, etc.: abs., Hdt.1.4: c. dat. et gen., τιμωρήσειν σοιτοῦ παιδός .. ὑπιχνοῦμαι dub.l. in X.*Cyr*.4.6.8: c.acc. rei, τ. τῷ ἑταίρῳ τὸν

φόνον *avenge* his slaughter, Pl.*Ap*.28c, cf. E.*Ph*.935: also τ. ὑπέρ τινος (for τινι) *take vengeance for* him, Pl.*Lg*.907e, cf. Lys.13.1; ὑπὲρ τοῦ δήμου ib. 51: c. dat. rei, τῷ θανάτῳ τοῦ πατρός D.H.4.77: abs., Pl.*Lg*.729e:—Med., *avenge* or *seek to avenge one's own* relative or friend, πατρὶ πάντα τιμωρουμένης S.*El*.349, cf. 399, E.*Or*.1117:—impers. in Pass., Λεωνίδῃ τετιμώρηται *vengeance has been taken* for him, he *has been avenged*, Hdt.9.79 (but τετιμωρήσεαι ἐς .. Λεωνίδην must be taken in signf.1.3b, *thou wilt have taken vengeance* in respect to L., ib. 78).

2. τιμωρεῖν τινα *take vengeance on* him, S.*OT*140; τοὺς αὐτοέντας ib. 107; κελεύειν τιμωρεῖν ὑπὲρ αὐτοῦ [τὸν Ἀγόρατον] ὡς φονέα ὄντα Lys.13.42, cf. 92; Παλαμήδους σε τιμωρεῖ φόνου (v.l. φόνον) *is taking vengeance on* you *for* the murder of P., E.*Or*.433:—Pass., *to be visited with vengeance, punished*, Pl.*Grg*.525b, d, etc.; τετιμωρημένος Lys.25.15; ὧν ἡμάρτομεν τετιμωρήμεθα we *have been punished*, *PCair.Zen*.495.2 (iii B.C.); ἱκανῶς τετιμώρημαιib. 639.15 (iii B.C.); εἰς τὸ -ηθῆναι αὐτούς *PMich.Zen*. l.c.:—this sense is more freq. in

3. Med., *avenge oneself upon, exact vengeance from*, τινα Hdt.3.53, 6.138, S.*Ph*.1258, E.*Hec*.756, 882, Antipho 2.3.11, Th.1.121, etc.; ὡς .. οὐχ ὅπως τιμωρήσαιντο, ἀλλὰ καὶ ἐπαινέσειαν τὸν Σφοδρίαν X.*HG*5.4.34; Ἑαυτὸν τιμωρούμενος *Self-punisher*, name of a play by Menander, cf. X.*Cyr*.3.1.15; ἀπαγαγών με εἰς τὸ δεσμωτήριον τετιμώρηταί με εἰσπράσσων δραχμὰς ρʹ *PCair.Zen*.492.7 (iii B.C.): c. gen. rei, τιμωρεῖσθαί τινά τινος *take vengeance on* one *for* a thing, Hdt.3.145, E.*IT*558, Lys.6.31, Pl.*Smp*.213d, etc.: also τ. τινὰ ἀντί τινων Hdt.6.135; περὶ (fort. ὑπὲρ) τῶν πεπραγμένων Lys.14.2: less freq. c. acc. rei, εἰ μή σ' ἀδελφῆς αἷμα τιμωρήσεται *will visit* his sister's blood *on* thee, E.*Alc*.733, cf. *Cyc*.695.

b. abs., *avenge oneself, seek vengeance*, Hdt.3.49, 7.8 βʹ, Lys.13.84, X.*Cyr*.5.5.19, etc.; ταῖς ἐσχάταις τιμωρίαις τ. *visit* with the extreme penalties, Pl.*R*.579a; τὸ τιμωρησόμενον *the power to exact vengeance*, D.26.4: the crime is sts. added in a relat. clause, τ. εἴ τι .. ἠδίκησαν X.*An*.5.4.6; τ. ὅτι .. Id.*Cyr*.5.3.30: also τιμωρεῖσθαι ὑπὲρ τῆς Ἑλλάδος *exact vengeance* for Greece, Id.*An*.1.3.4.

II. esp. in pres. and impf., *succour* one who has been attacked or has suffered injury, *help* him *to retaliate*, τινι Hdt.1.141, 152, 2.63, 3.32, 65, S.*OT*136, E.*Or*.718, Th.1.86, 127, al.; εἰ τύπτοιτό τις αὐτῶν ὑπ' ἐκείνων τινός, ἐβοήθεόν τε πάντες καὶ ἐτιμώρεον ἀλλήλοισι Hdt.6.138, cf. Ael.*NA*1.4: abs., *lend aid, give succour*, Hdt.1.18, Democr.261.

2. of medical aid, τ. τῷ παθήματι *relieve* it, Hp.*Art*.11; cf. τιμωρία 11.2, and Gal.15.494.

τῑμωρημα, ατος, τό, *act of vengeance*, τ. Κορινθίων εἰς Σαμίους Plu.2.860a.

2. *penalty*, διπλᾶ .. ἔστω τὰ τ. τῷ ὀφλόντι Pl.*Lg*.866b, cf. *R*.363e.

II. *aid, succour*, τὰ Μενέλεω τιμωρήματα *succour given* to him, Hdt.7.169 (Μενέλεῳ Wesseling).

τῑμωρησείω, *wish to avenge*, -ησείοντες Agath.3.17.

τῑμωρησις, εως, ἡ, *punishment*, Pl.*Lg*.874e (pl.).

τῑμωρητέον, *one must visit with vengeance, punish*, τινας Isoc.15.174; τι Pl.*Lg*.867c.

II. τιμωρητέος, α, ον, *that ought to be punished*, ὑπὲρ ἁπάντων τ. ὡς κοινὸς ἐχθρός D.21.142.

III. -ητέον *one must assist*, Hdt.7.168: pl. τιμωρητέα, Th.1.86.

2. *one must defend*, τῷ ἐναντίῳ λόγῳ Hp.*Acut*.37. βʹ.

τῑμωρητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *avener*, Hdt.5.80.

τῑμωρητής, οῦ, ὁ, = foreg., LXX2Ma.4.16.

2. *murderer*, ὁ εἰρημένος τ. Σενούθης ἀνείλετο αὐτόν *PMasp*.5.16 (vi A.D.).

τῑμωρητικός, ή, όν, *revengeful*, opp. συγγνωμονικός, Arist.*EN*1126ᵃ2; τὰ τ. *acts of revenge*, Id.*Rh*.1369ᵇ12; τὸ τ. τῶν ἐχθρῶν Phld.*Ir*.p.67 W. Adv. -κῶς Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.129.

τῑμωρία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *retribution, vengeance* (differing from κόλασις, corrective punishment, Arist.*Rh*.1369ᵇ12), ἐς τ. .. παρασκευαζομένοισι Hdt.5.90; τ. καὶ τίσις Id.7.8. αʹ, cf. Ep.Hebr.10.29, etc.; πατρὸς τ. *vengeance taken for* him, E.*Or*.425; μητρὸς αἵματος τιμωρίαι *for having shed* a mother's blood, ib. 400; ἐπὶ τῇ ἡμετέρᾳ τ. for the purpose of *punishing* us, Th.3.63; Λεωνίδην ἐάν τις ἀποκτείνῃ .. τὴν τ. εἶναι καθάπερ ἐάν τις Ἀθηναίων ἀποθάνῃ *IG*1².56.16, cf. 154.12; οὐκ ἔχει τιμωρίαν γὰρ τἀδίκημ', ἔγκλημα δέ Men.*Pk*.253; ἡ κατὰ τῶν προδιδόντων τ. *vengeance* against or upon .., Lycurg.140, cf. D.18.274, Din.1.105; τ. ἐσομένη ἔς τινα Hdt.1.123, cf. D.22.55; τ. ὑπὲρ τοῦ ἀδικηθέντος Antipho 6.6, cf. Isoc.20.19: with Verbs, of the avenger, ποιεῖσθαι τιμωρίαν execute *vengeance*, D.21.26, etc.; τινος on one, And.4.18; τ. ὑπὲρ ὧν ἐπεπόνθειν λαβεῖν D.24.8; but παρά τινος λαμβάνειν τ. exact *it* from him, Philem.88.14; of the wrongoer, τ. Ἀθηνῶν ηὗρε found, i.e. suffered, *vengeance* at Athens' hand, A.*Pers*.473; τιμωρίας τυγχάνειν *to be punished*, Pl.*Grg*.472d, *PEnteux*.50.7 (iii B.C.), etc. (but also, obtain *vengeance*, Th.2.74, X.*Cyr*.4.6.7); τ. ἀντιδοῦναι Th.2.53; τίνειν Pl.*Lg*.905a, etc.; ὑπέχειν Th.6.80, Pl.*Lg*.716b, etc.; of persons in authority, αἱ τ. εἰσὶ παρὰ τῶν θεῶν Hdt.2.102; τ. δοῦναί τινι give him *right of vengeance*, D.23.7, cf. ib. 54, 59.86; so τὰς τ. τοῖς ἰδιώταις ἐποίησε βραδείας Id.26.4: pl., *penalties*, λαμβάνειν τὰς ἀξίας τ. Antiph.247; ταῖς ἐσχάταις τιμωρεῖσθαι τ. Pl.*R*.579a, cf. *Lg*.943d, al.; of state-punishments, LXX2Ma.6.26, al.; οἱ ἐπὶ τῶν τ. Plu.*Art*.14, 17; of divine punishments, ἐξορκίζω σε .. κατὰ ‹τῶν ἐπὶ› τῶν τ. τεταγμένων *PMag.Lond*.121.303.

II. *succour*, εὑρήσεται τ. Hdt.3.148; ἡ ἀφ' ὑμῶν τ. Th.1.69, cf. 5.112; τ. ποιεῖσθαί τινι Id.1.124; τ. τοῦ τεθνεῶτος *due* to him, Antipho 1.5.

2. of *medical aid*, Hp.*Acut*.18 (pl.); cf. τιμωρέω 11.2.

τῑμωρίζω, = τιμωρέω, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.155 *A* 55, al. (iv/v A.D., Pass.).

τῑμωρός, όν, contr. from **τιμάορος** (v. sub fin.), which remains as a Dor. form in Pi.*O*.9.84 (trisyll.), A.*Ag*.514, al., E.*Fr*.318.4, *IG*14.1389 ii 29 (Rome), etc.; in late Ep. **τιμήορος,** A.R.4.709, 1358, 1730: A.*Supp*.42 (lyr.) has an acc. τιμάορα, as if from **τιμάωρ,** ορος, ὁ:—*avenging*, and as Subst. *avenger*, τ. τινός any one's *avenge*, A.*Ag*.1280, 1324, 1578, S.*El*.811, 1156, etc.: c. dat., τ. τινὶ γενεσθαι Antipho 1.2: c. gen. rei, *helping* one *to vengeance for* a thing, πατρὶ τ. φόνου S.*El*.14: abs., ἐπεὶ τιμάορος ἔστωρ the founder is the *avenger*, *IG* l.c. (cf. *Berl.Sitzb*.1928.19): not always of persons, δίκη κακῶν τ. S.*Fr*.107.9; ἡ τῶν συγγενῶν αἱμάτων τ. δίκη Pl.*Lg*.872e, cf. 716a; χείρ E.*Hec*.843; λόγος τ. a plea or argument *for vengeance*, Hdt.7.5.

2. *executioner*, Plb.2.58.8.

3. τιμωρόν, τό, = κώνειον, *Ps*. Dsc.4.78.

II. *succouring*, and as Subst. *succourer* of one who has been attacked or wronged, Hdt.2.141, 7.171, Th.4.2; τὸν ἐμὸν τιμάορον Ἑρμῆν my *tutelary* god, A.*Ag*.514; ἡρῷσσαι, Λιβύης τιμήοροι ἠδὲ θύγατρες A.R.4.1358; Ἀπόλλωνα .. Ἀνάφης τιμήορον ib. 1730.

2. metaph., ἦλθον τιμάορος Ἰσθμίαισι Λαμπρομάχου μίτραις I have come *to pay honour to* .., Pi. l.c. (τιμα-ορος perh. 'penalty-exactor', fr. τιμή III and ἄρνυμαι:—for the accentuations τιμάορος: τιμωρός, cf. λυράοιδος: λυρῳδός, on which see Hdn.Gr.1.229.)

τίν, Dor. dat. and acc. of σύ (q.v.).

τίνα, (= Lat. *tina* 'wine-vessel'?), in acc. sg. τίναν, v.l. for τιτάδα in Alex.Trall.*Febr*.2; but τιτίδα (acc. of τιτίς, q.v.) may be conjectured.

° **τίναγμα** [ῐ], ατος, τό *a shake*, *quake*, LXXJb.28.26, *AP*9.139 (Claudian.), *SEG*15.853.11 (Alexandria, ii B.C.).

τίναγμός, ὁ, *shaking*, Plu.2.258c, Sor.2.29.

II. *shaking* fruit from trees, *PFay*.102.29 (ii A.D.), *PFlor*.246.12 (iii A.D.); σησάνου *PCair.Zen*.787.59 (iii B.C.);= *excussio*, *Gloss*.

τῐνάκτειρα, ἡ, (τινακτήρ not being in use), *shaker*, γῆς τινάκτειρα νόσος, of Poseidon's trident, A.*Pr*.924.

τῐνάκτοπήληξ, ηκος, ὁ, ἡ, *shaking the helmet* or *crest*, Hsch.

τῐνάκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *shaker*, τ. γαίας, of Poseidon, S.*Tr*.502 (lyr.), cf. Nonn.*D*.21.155: Adj., τ. παλμάς ib. 100.

° **τῐνάσσω**, Il.12.298, etc.: fut. -ξω (ἀπο-) E.*Ba*.253: aor. ἐτίναξα Il.20.57, Sapph.42, poet. τίναξα Pi.*O*.9.30:—Med. (v. infr.):—Pass., fut. τινάξεται (δια-) E.*Ba*.587 (lyr.): aor. ἐτινάχθην Plu.*Cim*.16; Ep.3pl. ἐτίναχθεν Il.16.348:2 aor. part. τινᾰγείς Str.5.4.9 (s.v.l.): pf.3sg. indic. τείνακται Hp.*Flat*.14 (v.l. τετάρακται); inf. τετινάχθαι (δια-) Aesop.305:—*shake* or *brandish* a weapon, δύο δοῦρε τινάσσων Il.12.298; ἔγχος 20.163, Tyrt.11.25; φάσγανον Il.22.311; ἀτεροπήν 13.243; αἰγίδα 17.595; ἐν χεροῖν πύρπνουν βέλος A.*Pr*.917; τόξα καὶ λόγχας ῥόπαλόν τε S.*Tr*.512 (lyr.); λαμπάδας ἐν χερσί Ar.*Ra*.340 (lyr.), cf. 328 (lyr.):—Med., ἐτινάξατο δούρατος ἀκμάς Theoc.22.185.

2. generally, *shake*, γαῖαν, of Poseidon, Il.20.57; ἑάοῦ ἐτίναξε λαβοῦσα *shook* her by the robe (to make her attend), 3.385; ποσὶ θρόνον λακτίζων ἐτίνασσε *upset* it, Od.22.88; ὡς δ' ἄνεμος .. θημῶνα τ. *scatters*, 5.368; νεῦρα (sc. κιθάρας) τ. *make* the strings *quiver*, by striking them, *AP*9.584.9; τὴν ἐσθῆτα συνεχῶς τ. (to air it) Gal.17(1).652: metaph., Ἔρος ἐτίναξέ μοι φρένας Sapph. l.c.: abs., *shake* fruit from trees, *PFay*.102.1 (ii A.D.):—Pass., ῥάβδῳ τινάσσεται τὸ μελάνθιον LXXIs.28.27:—Med., τιναξάσθην πτερά *they shook their* wings, Od.2.151 (so τινερύγεσσιν Arat.971; τιναξαμένου τοῖς ὅπλοις Plu.*Alex*.63, cf. *Dio*39):—Pass., πήληξ τινάσσετο Il.15.609; πεδόθεν τινάσσετο μακρὸς Ὄλυμπος *shook* or *quaked*, Hes.*Th*.860; φόβῳ ἐτίναχθεν ἀϋτῆς *quaked* with fear, A.R.4.641.—rare in early prose but, used by Hp. l.c. (s.v.l.), Arist.*Mu*.397^{a}28, Plu. (v. supr.) Sor.1.46, Philostr.*VA*4.6.

τίνη, Tarent.Dor. for τίν, A.D.*Pron*.82.13.

° **τινθᾰλέος**, α, ον, = sq., λοετρά Call. in *Suppl.Hell*.287(b).5, ποτόν, λοετρά, Nic.*Al*.445, 463, cf. Dionys.Bassar.*fr*.81.4 L., Nonn.*D*.2.501. (Cf. διατινθαλέος.)

τινθός, όν, *boiling-hot*, Hsch. (τιντόν cod.).

II. as Subst., the *steam* of cauldron, Lyc.36.

τινθῠρίζω, *twitter*, of birds, Call.*Iamb*.1.258.

τίνῠμαι, inf. τίνυσθαι Hes.*Op*.711:—poet. for τίνομαι (v. τίνω ιι), *punish*, *chastise*, c. acc. pers., [Ζεὺς] τίνυται ὅς τις ἁμάρτῃ Od.13.214; οἳ .. ἀνθρώπους τίνυσθον, ὅτις κ' ἐπίορκον ὀμόσσῃ Il.3.279, cf. 19.260, Plu.*Crass*.21: c. acc. rei, λώβην τινύμενος *chastising* insolence, Od.24.326.

2. *avenge, take vengeance for*, Ὅρκον Hes.*Op*.804 (v.l.); αἵματος δίκαν, φόνον, E.*Or*.323 (lyr.): abs., *avenge oneself*, Hdt.5.77.

3. *repay*, of the punisher, δὶς τόσα Hes.*Op*.711; of the punished, ἔνδικα *AP*11.374 (Maced.).

4. *repay*, in good sense, τ. κομιδὴν παιδοτροφίης Opp.*C*.2.349.

II. Act., *pay* penalty, only in late writers, δίκας **τιννύοντες** Plu.*Brut*.33; δίκην τιννύς Olymp.Hist.p.455 D.; gen.pl. ἐκ-τιννύντων v.l. in D.S.16.29; ἐκ-τιννύω, = *pendo*, *Gloss*.; δίκας τιννύω, = *pendo poenas*, ib. [The 1st syll. is prob. always long (even in E.*Or*.323); the spellings ἀποτεινύτω (Crete, v B.C.), ἀποτειννυέτω (Avrom., i B.C.) (v. ἀποτίνυμι), and the form of the root (τῐ-: τει-: ποι- (v. τίνω), never τῑ-, which belongs only to τίω) show that the true spellings are τεινυ-, later τειννυ-, still later τῑννυ- with ι long by nature: the early forms ἀποτινύ[μεν (v. ἀποτίνυμι), [τ]ινυμε[νο] *GDI*5125 *A* 3 (Crete) remain unexplained: τίν[υ]σθαι is uncertain in *IG*12(9).1273 (p.viii) (Eretria, vi B.C.): perh. τῐνυ- existed as well as τεινυ-.]

° **τίνω**, Il.3.289, al. (ἀπο-) *IG*5(1).1390.76 (Andania, i B.C.), etc.: Ion. impf. τίνεσκον A.R.2.475: fut. τείσω (ἐκ-) *IG*2^2.412.6 (iv B.C.), (ἀπο-) *Epigr.Gr*.1132 (Att. vase, iv B.C.), *PPetr*.3p.55 (iii B.C.), *IG*7.3073.1 (Lebad., ii B.C.), etc.; Cypr. 3 sg. πείσει *ICS*217.12: aor. ἔτεισα (ἀπ-) *SIG*47.15 (Locr., v B.C.), 663.25 (Delos, iii/ii B.C.), *PPetr*.3p.41 (iii B.C.), etc. Cypr. subj. *pe-i-se* πείσε̄, *ICS*306: freq. written τίσω ἔτισα in Hellenistic and later Inscrr. and Pap., and in codd. of all authors (fut., Od.8.348, A.*Ch*.277, S.*Aj*.113, etc.; aor., Od.24.352, Pi.*O*.2.58, S.*OT*810, etc.): in Hom. confused (both in codd. and printed texts) with τίσω ἔτισα fut. and aor. of τίω, and only to be distd. by the sense: pf. τέτεικα (ἀπο-) *SIG*437.6 (Delph., iii B.C.); part. τετεικώς Lyc.765 (τετικώς, τεθεικώς codd.) (v. ἐκτίνω):—Med., pres. first in Thgn.204 (only τίνυμαι in Hom.): fut. τείσομαι Od.13.15, al.: aor. ἐτεισάμην 3.197, 15.236, al. (τισ- codd.):—Pass., aor. εξ-ετείσθην *IG*$2^2$1613.198, D.39.15, 59.7: pf. 3 sg. ἐκ-τέτεισται Pl.*Phdr*.257a, D.24.187. [τῑνω (from *τίνϝω) in Ep., also Thgn.204, Herod.2.51, *AP*7.657 (Leon.); τῐνω in Trag. as A.*Pr*.112, S.*OC*635, E.*Or*.7; also in Pi.*P*.2.24 (Med.) and Sol.13.31; also in some Epigrammatists, as Simm.25.1, *AP*9.286 (Marc. Arg.).]

I. Act., *pay a price* by way of return of or recompense, mostly in bad sense, *pay* a penalty, with acc. of the penalty, τ. θωήν Od.2.193; τιμήν τινι Il.3.289; ποινάς Pi.*O*.2.58, A.*Pr*.112, Theodect.8.9; δίκην S.*Aj*.113, *El*.298, *Fr*.107.9, 2Ep.Thess.1.9, etc.; also τ. ἴσην (sc. δίκην) S.*OT*810; διπλῆν Pl.*Lg*.946e; τὸ ἥμισυ ib. 767e (s.v.l.); μείζονα τὴν ἔκτ‹ε›ισίν τινι ib. 933e; τὴν προσήκουσαν τιμωρίαν ib. 905a, cf. *Trag.Adesp*.490:—but also

b. in good sense, *pay* a debt, *acquit oneself of* an obligation, ζωάγρια τ. Il.18.407; τείσειν αἴσιμα πάντα Od.8.348; εὐαγγέλιον (reward for bringing good news)14.166; τ. χάριν τινί *render* one thanks, A.*Pr*.985; τ. γῇ δασμόν S.*OC*635; ἰατροῖς μισθόν X.*Mem*.1.2.54:—also simply,

c. *repay*, c. acc. rei, τροφάς τινι E.*Or*.109:—in various phrases, τ. ἀντιποίνους δύας *repay* equivalent sorrows, A.*Eu*.268 (lyr); φόνον φόον ῥύσιον τ. S.*Ph*.959; αἱμάτων παλαιτέρων τ. μύσος *send* one pollution *in repayment* for another, A.*Ch*.650 (lyr., Lachm., for τείνει); ἀρᾶς τ. χρέος Id.*Ag*.457 (lyr.).—Constr.:

1. c. acc. of the thing paid or of the thing repaid (v. supr.).

2. less freq. c. dat., κράατιτείσεις *with* thy head, Od.22.218; ψυχῇ A.*Ch*.277.

3. c. dat. of pers. to whom payment is made (v. supr.).

4. c. dat. of the penalty, τ. θανάτῳ ἅπερ η‹ρ›ξεν Id.*Ag*.1529 (anap.); τύμμα τύμματι ib. 1430 (lyr.).

5. with gen. of the thing for which one pays, τ. ἀμοιβὴν βοῶ τινι *pay* him compensation *for* the cows, Od.12.382; τ. τινὶ ποινήν τινος *pay* one retribution *for* .., Hdt.3.14, 7.134; τ. μητρὸς δίκας *for* thy mother, E.*Or*.531; ἀντὶ πληγῆς πληγὴν τ. A.*Ch*.313 (anap.): also with acc. of the thing for which one pays, the price being omitted, *pay* or *atone for* a thing, τείσειαν Δαναοὶ ἐμὰ δάκρυα σοῖι βέλεσσι

Il.1.42; τ. ὕβριν Od.24.352; τ. φόνον or λώβην τινός, Il.21.134, 11.142; κακά Thgn.735; διπλᾶ δ' ἔτεισαν Πριαμίδαι θἀμάρτια A.*Ag*.537: less freq.c. acc. pers., τείσεις γνωτὸν τὸν ἔπεφνες *thou shalt make atonement for* the brother thou hast slain, Il.17.34.

6. abs. *make return* or *requital*, Sol.13.29; παθόντα οὐκ ἐπίστασθαι τίνειν S.*OC*1203, cf. 230 (lyr.).

II. Med., *have a price paid one, make* another *pay for* a thing, *avenge oneself on* him, *punish* him, freq. from Hom. downwards.—Constr.:

1. c. acc. pers., Il.2.743, Od.3.197, Hdt.1.10, 123, S.*OC*996, etc.

2. c. gen. criminis, τείσασθαι Ἀλέξανδρον κακότητος *punish* him *for* his wickedness, Il.3.366, cf. Od.3.206, Thgn.204 (where ἀμπλακίης v.l. -ίας), Hdt.4.118, etc.; τ. τινὰ ἐφ' ἁμαρτωλῇ Thgn.1248; ὑπέρ τινος Hdt.1.27, 73.

3. c.acc. rei, *take vengeance for* a thing, τείσασθαι φόνον, βίην τινός, Il.15.116, Od.23.31; λώβην Il.19.208, etc.

4. c. dupl. acc. pers. et rei, ἐτείσατο ἔργον ἀεικὲς ἀντίθεον Νηλῆα *he made* Neleus *pay for* the misdeesd, *visited* it *on* his head, Od.15.236; Ζεῦ ἄνα, δὸς τείσασθαι, ὅ με πρότερος κάκ' ἔοργε, δῖον Ἀλέξανδρον Il.3.351; τείσασθαί τινα δίκην *exact* retribution *from* a person, E.*Med*.1316 (dub.l.).

5. c. dat. modi, τίνεσθαί τινα ἀγαναῖς ἀμοιβαῖς, φυγῇ, *repay* or *requite* with .., Pi.*P*.2.24, A.*Th*.638.

6. abs., *repay oneself, indemnify oneself*, ἡμεῖς δ' αὖτε ἀγειρόμενοι κατὰ δῆμον τεισόμεθ' Od.13.15. (Root *q*^{u}*i* [alternating with *q*^{u}*ei* and *q*^{u}*oi*] 'pay': τῐ-νϝ-ω, τῐ-σις, τεί-σω [Cypr. πείσει], ἔ-τει-σα [cf. ἀππεισάτου s.v. ἀποτίνω], ποι-νή, (q.v.): Skt. *cáy-ate* 'avenge, punish': *ápa-ci-tis* 'vengeance':—not related to τίω.)

τίξον· δεῖξον, Hsch.

τιὸ τιό, imitation of a bird's note, Ar.*Av*.237.

τίοισι, Aeol.dat.pl. of τίς (q.v.).

τίος, τίως, τίω, Dor. genitives of σύ (q.v.).

τιός, Boeot. for τεός, σός, A.D.*Pron*.106.11.

τίπτε ; Ep. sync. form for τί ποτε*; why ever*? Il.6.254, al., A.*Ag*.975 (lyr.):—elided before an aspirate, τίφθ' Il.4.243,al.:—on τίπτε δέ σε χρεώ, v. χρεώ.

τιρ, Elean for τις, *SIG*9.7 (vi B.C.); also Lacon. acc. to Hsch. (s.v. τίτιρ, leg. τί τίρ or τιρ).

τίροις· θέρους, Κρῆτες, Hsch.

τίρων, ωνος, ὁ, = Lat. *tiro, recruit*, *PSI*9.1063.5, 25 (ii A.D.); written τείρων (q.v.) ib. 12; found mostly in gen. pl.; the dat. pl. τιρόναις *BGU*21 ii11, iii 4 (iv A.D.) points to nom. sg. **τιρόνης** (**τιρώνης**), *SEG*24.1218 (Egypt, iv/v A.D.); also sp. τήρ- *SEG*31.1116 (Phrygia, Chr.)

τιρωνᾶτος, ὁ, = Lat. *tironatus*, as item in list of charges, *PLond.ined.*2142 (iv A.D.).

τις, τι, Indef. Pron. *any one, any thing*, enclitic through all cases (for exceptions v. infr.):—but **τίς***;* τί*;* Interrog. Pron. *who? what?*, oxyt. in the monosyll. cases, parox. in the others:—Dialectal forms: Cypr. *si-se* σις *ICS*217.10, al.; perh. acc. pl. *si-na-se* σινας *ICS*10a.4; Arc. **σις** (with for σ) *IG*5(2).262.25 (Mantinea, v B.C.); Thess. **κις** ib. 9(2).515.12 (Larissa), 1226.4, 1229.27 (Phalanna), pl. **κινες** ib. 517.41 (Larissa), neut. **κι** in διεκί, ποκκί (qq.v.); neut.pl.Dor. **σά,** Boeot. **τά,** Aeol. dat. τίῳ, τίοισι (v. infr. B). (I.-E. *qu̯i-*, cf. Lat. *quis, quid*, etc. for σά, τά, v. ἄσσα, σά μάν; with τέο (v. infr. B) cf. OSlav. gen. *česo*)

A. Indef. Pron. **τις,** τι, gen. Ion. τεο Od.16.305, Hdt.1.58; more freq. τευ Il.2.3.388, al., Hdt.4.30, al., Meliss.7, etc.; Trag. and Att. του A.*Pr*.21, Ar.*Ach*.329, Th.1.70, etc. (sts. fem., S.*Aj*.290,*OT*1107 (lyr.), E.*Hec*.370, etc.); του is rare after 300 B.C., never in LXX or *NT*, but found in *IG*12(5).798.17 (Tenos, iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.250.6, 647.23 (iii B.C.), Plb.3.23.3, revived by the Atticists, D.H.8.29, Plu.*Fab*.20, etc. τινος Pi.*P*.2.90, *IG*1^2.16.17, 65.41, A.*Eu*.5, *Ch*.102, S.*Ant*.698,al., Hdt.2.109, al. (*Rh.Mus*.72.483), etc.; dat.Ion. τεῳ Il.16.227, Od.11.502, Hdt.2.48, 5.86; Trag. and Att. τῳ (also in Hom., Il.1.299, 12.328, Od.13.308, 20.297, al., always in masc.) A.*Th*.1045, *IG*1^2.39.54, D.S.18.45; as fem., A.*Th*.472, S.*OT*80, etc.; τινι (Hom. in the form οὔ τινι Il.17.68, Od.14.96) Pi.*O*.9.26, al., B.17.12, Hdt.1.114 (elsewh. fem., 2.62, 3.69, 83, 4.113), A.*Th*.1041, S.*Aj*.443, 495, etc.; acc. τινα Il.1.62, 5.761, etc., neut. τι 2.122, etc.: dual τινε Od.4.26, Pl.*Sph*.237d, *Prm*.143c, 149e: pl. τινες (Hom. only in οὔ τινες Od.6.279, 17.587 and οἵτινες (v. ὅστις)); Dor. τινεν *SIG*527.127 (Drerus, iii B.C.); nom. and acc. neut. τινα (ὅτινα Il.22.450), never in Trag., Ar., Th., or Hdt., f.l. in Isoc.4.74, first in Pl.*Chrm*.163d, Ep.325a, D.47.63, Hyp.*Ath*.19,Alex.110, Sotad.Com.1.22, Arist.*EN*1094^{a}5, *IG*4^2(1).121.35 (Epid. iv B.C.), etc.; ἄσσα (q.v.) Od.19.218, never in Trag. or Hdt.; Att. ἄττα first in Th.1.113, 2.100, Ar.*Ra*.173, al., Pl.*R*.400a, etc., never in LXX, Plb., D.S., Str., revived by the Atticists, D.H.*Comp*.3, etc.; gen. Ion. τεων Hdt.2.175, 5.57, τεῶν cj. for γε ὧν in 4.76; τινων not in Hdt., first in Ar.*Eq*.977 (lyr.); dat. τισι, τισιν, first in Hdt.9.113, X.*Ath*.1.18; N.-W. Dor. τινοις *GDI*1409.5 (Delph., iii B.C.); Ion. τεοισι Hdt.8.113, 9.27 (for τεοις and τεον v. τεός); acc. τινας Il.15.735, Od.11.371 (also in οὔστίας, ὅτινας, v. ὅστις), etc.; neut. τινα (v. supr.):—*any one, any thing, some one, some thing*; and as Adj. *any, some*, and serving as the Indef. Art. *a, an*; θεός νύ τίς ἐστι κοτήεις Il.5.191; καί τις θεὸς ἡγεμόνευεν Od.9.142; οὐδέ τις αὐτὸν ἠείδη δμώων ib. 205; ἤ τι ὀϊσάμενος, ἢ .. ib. 339; μή τίς μοι ὑποδείσας ἀναδύῃ ib. 377, cf. 405–410; εἴ τινά που μετ' ὄεσσι λάβοι ib. 418, cf. 421, al.; τις θεός construed as if τις θεῶν, 19.40, cf. 11.502, *IG*1^2.94.19, E.*Hel*.1039.

II. special usages:

1. *some one* (of many), i.e. *many a one*, ὧδε δέ τις εἴπεσκεν Il.7.201, etc.: sts. with meiosis, implying *all* or *men*, 13.638, Od.3.224; so in Prose, Hdt.5.49 fin., Th.2.37, etc.

2. *any one concerned, every one*, εὖ μέν τις δόρυ θηξάσθω Il.2.382; ἀλλά τις αὐτὸς ἴτω let *every man* come himself, 17.254; ἵνα τις στυγέῃσι καὶ ἄλλος 8.515, cf. 16.209, 17.227, al. so in Trag. and Att., even with the imper., τοῦτό τις .. ἴστω S.*Aj*.417 (lyr.), cf. E.*Ba*.346, Ar.*Av*.1187; ἀγορεύω τινὶ ἐμὲ μὴ βασανίζειν Id.*Ra*.628; τοὺς ξυμμάχους αὐτόν τινα κολάζειν that *every man* should himself chastise his own allies, Th.1.40, cf. 6.77; ὅ τί τις ἐδύνατο Id.7.75; ἄμεινόν τινος better than *any others*, D.21.66, cf. 19.35:—this is more fully expressed by adding other pronominal words, τις ἕκαστος Od.9.65, Th.6.31, etc.; πᾶς τις A.*Ag*.1205, Hdt.6.80, Th.8.94, etc.; ἅπας τις Hdt.3.113, etc.; οὐδέν τι μᾶλλον Id.4.118. In these senses, τις is freq. combined with pl. words, οἱ κακοὶ .. οὐκ ἴσασι, πρίν τις ἐκβάλῃ, for πρὶν ἐκβάλωσι, S.*Aj*.965; οἷς ἂν ἐπίω, ἧσσόν τις πρόσεισι, for ἧσσον προσίασι, Th.4.85; ἐτόλμα τις .., ὁρῶντες Id.2.53, cf. 7.75; esp. after εἴ or ἥν τις, X.*Mem*.1.2.62, al.

3. in reference to a definite person, whom one wishes to avoid naming, οὐκ ἔφασαν ἰέναι, ἐὰν μή τις χρήματα διδῷ (i.e. Cyrus) Id.*An*.1.4.12, cf. Ar.*Ra*.552, Theoc.5.122; so also euphem. for something bad, ἤν τι ποιῶμεν Th.2.47; ἂν οὗτός τι πάθῃ D.4.11: hence for the 1st or 2nd pers. Pron., ἅ τιν' οὐ πείσεσθαι ὀΐω Il.1.289, cf. S.*Ant*.751; ποῖ τις τρέψεται; for ποῖ τρέψομαι*;* Ar.*Th*.603,cf. S.*Aj*.245 (lyr.), 1138, Th.4.59, X.*An*.3.4.40, 5.7.31, etc.

4. indefinitely, where we say *they*, French *on*, sts. with an ironical force, φοβεῖταί τις A.*Ch*.59 (lyr.); μισεῖ τις ἐκεῖνον D.4.8; as voc., τὸν Πλοῦτον ἔξω τις κάλει call P. out, *somebody*, Ar.*Pl*.1196.

5. τις, τι may be opposed, expressly or by implication, to οὐδείς, οὐδέν, and mean *somebody, something*, by meiosis for *some great one, some great thing*, ηὔχεις τις εἶναι you boasted that you were *somebody*, E.*El*.939; εἰσὶν ὅμως τινὲς οἱ εὐδοκιμοῦντες Arist.*Pol*.1293[b]13; τὸ δοκεῖν τιν' εἶναι Men.156; τὸ δοκεῖν τινὲς εἶναι D.21.213; ὡς σὲ μὲν ἐν τῇ πόλει δεῖ τινὰ φαίνεσθαι, τὴν πόλιν δ' ἐν τοῖς Ἕλλησι μηδενὸς ἀξίαν εἶναι Id.10.71; κἠγών τις φαίνομαι ἦμεν after all I too am *somebody*, Theoc.11.79, cf. Act.Ap.5.36; also in neut., οἴονταί τι εἶναι ὄντες οὐδενὸς ἄξιοι Pl.*Ap*.41e, cf. *Phd*.63c, *Phdr*.243a, *Euthd*.303c, etc.:—so τι λέγειν to be near the mark, opp. οὐδὲν λέγειν, Id.*Prt*.339c, *R*.329e, *Phdr*.260a, etc.; ἵνα καὶ εἰδῶμεν εἴ τι ὅδε λέγει Id.*Cra*.407e; οἴεσθέ τι ποιεῖν, οὐδὲν ποιοῦντες Id.*Smp*.173c.

b. τις is sts. opp. to another word, ἀελλοπόδων μέν τιν' εὐφραίνοισιν ἵππων τιμαί .., τέρπεται δὲ καί τις .. Pi.*Fr*.221; τισὶ τῶν πολιτῶν ἀποροῦσι συνεξέδωκε θυγατέρας .., τοὺς δ' ἐλύσατο ἐκ τῶν πολεμίων Lys.19.59; μίρος μέν τι σιδήρου, μέρος δέ τι ὀστράκινον LXXDa.2.33 (more freq. with the Article, v. infr. 10c); ἔστιν οὖν οὐ πᾶν τὸ ταχύ, ἀλλά τι (sic codd. BT) αὐτοῦ ἀγαστόν Pl.*Cra*.412c; ἀναγκαῖον ἤτοι πᾶσι τοῖς πολίταις ἀποδίδοσθαι πάσας ταύτας τὰς κρίσεις ἢ τισὶ πάσας .. ἢ τινὰς μὲν αὐτῶν πᾶσι τινὰς δὲ τισίν Arist.*Pol*.1298[a]9, cf. 1277[a]23; τὸ μεῖζον τοῦθ' ὅπερ ἐστὶν ἑτέρου λέγεται· τινὸς γὰρ λέγεται μεῖζον greater than *something*, Id.*Cat*.6[a]38; τὸ πρώτως ὂν καὶ οὐ τὶ ὂν ἀλλ' ὂν ἁπλῶς Id.*Metaph*.1028[a]30; πότερον τῷ τυχόντι ἢ τισίν*;* Id.*Pol*.1269[a]26.

6. with pr. names τις commonly signifies *one named* so-and-so, ἦν δέ τις ἐν Τρώεσσι Δάρης Il.5.9, cf. X.*An*.3.1.4, etc.; with a sense of contempt, Θερσίτης τις ἦν there was *one* Thersites, S.*Ph*.442.

b. *one of the same sort*, converting the pr. name into an appellative, ἤ τις Ἀπόλλων ἢ Πάν *an* Apollo or *a* Pan, A.*Ag*.55 (anap.); [πόλιες] ταὶ μέλονται πρός τινος ἢ Διὸς ἢ γλαυκᾶς Ἀθάνας Lyr. in *PVat*.11[v]xi 7; Σκύλλαν τινά A.*Ag*.1233, cf. Ar.*V*.181, Ar.*Av*.512, *Ra*.912: so also ὥς τις ἥλιος A.*Ag*.288; ἰσθμόν τιν'Ar.*Th*.647.

7. with Adjs. τις combines to express the idea of a Subst. used as predicate ὥς τις θαρσαλέος καὶ ἀναιδής ἐσσι προΐκτης *a* bold and impudent beggar, Od.17.449, cf. 18.382, 20.140, Il.3.220; ἐγώ τις, ὡς ἔοικε, δυσμαθής *a* dull*ard*, Pl.*R*.358a, cf. *Prt*.340e; φόβου πλέα τις εἶ *a* cow*ard*, A.*Pr*.696, cf. *Th*.979 (lyr.), *Ag*.1140 (lyr.); ὡς ταχεῖά τις .. χάρις διαρρεῖ in what swift *fashion* (= ταχέως πως), S.*Aj*.1266, cf. *OT*618, Hdt.4.198; δεινόν τι ποιεύμενος thinking it *a* terrible *thing* Id.3.155, 5.33.

8. with numerals and Adjs. expressing number, size, or the like, εἷς δέ τις ἀρχὸς ἀνὴρ .. ἔστω *some* one man, Il.1.144; ἕνα τιν' ἂν καθεῖσεν Ar.*Ra*.911; δώσει δέ τι ἕν γε φέρεσθαι Od.15.83; τινὰ μίαν νύκτα Th.6.61; προσκαλεσάμενός τινας δύο τῶν ἑκατονταρχῶν Act.Ap.23.23; sts. the τις softens the definiteness of the numeral, ἑπτά τινες *some* seven, *or so*, Th.7.34; ἐς διακοσίους τινάς Id.3.111, cf. 7.87, 8.21; so without an actual numeral, ἡμέρας τινάς *some* days, i.e. *several*, Id.3.52; στρατῷ τινι *of a certain amount, considerable*, Id.8.3; ἐνιαυτόν τινα a year *or so*, Id.3.68; so οὐ πολλοί τινες, τινὲς οὐ πολλοί, A.*Pers*.510, Th.6.94, etc.; ὀλίγοι τινές or τινὲς ὀλίγοι Id.2.17, 3.7; οὔ τινα πολλὸν χρόνον no *very* long time, Hdt.5.48; τις στρατιὰ οὐ πολλή Th.6.61; so also ὅσος τις χρυσός what *a* store of gold, Od.1.45, cf. Hdt.1.193, 2.18, etc.; κόσοι τινές Id.7.234; πηλίκαι τινὲς τιμωρίαι Isoc.20.3; πολλὸς γάρ τις ἔκειτο Il.7.156; ἐκ πολλοὺ τευ χρόνου Hdt.2.58.

9. with Pronominal words, ἀλλά τί μοι τόδε θυμὸς .. μερμηρίζει *something*, namely this Od.20.38, cf. 380; οἷός τις what sort of *a* man, Il.5.638 (dub.l.), cf. Od.9.348, 20.377, Pl.*Prt*.313a, etc.; ποῖός τις S.*Ant*.42, *OC*1163, Hdt.3.34, X.*An*.7.6.24, etc.; ὁποῖός τις Id.*Cyr*.2.2.2, al.; εὐτυχίη τις τοιήδε Hdt.3.139, cf. X.*Mem*.1.1.1, etc.; τοιοῦτός τις Id.*An*.5.8.7.

10. with the article,

a. when a noun with the Art. is in appos. with τις, as ὅταν δ' ὁ κύριος παρῇ τις when the person in authority, *whoever he be*, is here, S.*OC*289; τοὺς αὐτοέντας .. τιμωρεῖν τινας (v.l. τινα) Id.*OT*107.

b. in Philosophic writers, τις is added to the Art. to show that the Art. is used to denote a particular individual who is not specified in the general formula, although he would be in the particular case, ὁ τὶς ἄνθρωπος *the individual* man (*whoever he may be*), *this or that* man, opp. ἄνθρωπος (man in general), ὁ τὶς ἵππος, ἡ τὶς γραμματική, Arist.*Cat*.1[b]4, 8; τὸ τὶ μέγεθος, opp. ὅλως τὸ μέγεθος, Id.*Pol*.1283[a]4, cf. S.E.*P*.2.223; but in ἑνὸς γὰρ τό γε τὶ φήσεις σημεῖον εἶναι Pl.*Sph*.237d, the Art. is used as in ll.cc. s.v. ὁ, ἡ, τό, B 1.5: later ὅ τις (or ὁ τὶς) much like ὁ δεῖνα, δεῦρο ὅ τις θεός, ὄφθητί μοι in a general formula of invocation, *PMag.Par*.1.236; αἴρω δε, ἥ τις βοτάνη ib. 287; εἰς τήν τινα κρείαν (leg. χρείαν) ib. 289.

c. freq. in opposed clauses, ὁ μέν τις .., ὁ δὲ .. E.*Med*.1141, *Hec*.624, Pl.*Phd*.99b, etc.; ὁ μέν τις .., ἄλλος δὲ .. E.*IT*1407; ὁ μὲν .., ὁ δέ τις .. X.*Cyr*.1.4.15: pl., οἱ μέν τινες .., οἱ δὲ .. Hdt.1.127, cf. Th.2.91; οἱ μέν τινες .., οἱ δὲ .., οἱ δέ τινες X.*Cyr*.3.2.10, etc.; οἱ μὲν .., οἱ δέ τινες .. ib. 1.26, etc.: also combined with other alternative words, ὁ μέν τις .., ὁ δέτις .., ἕτερος δέ τις .. Id.*Smp*.2.6; ὁ μὲν .., ἕτερος δέ τις .., ὁ δὲ .., etc., Ar.*Pl*.162 sq.: also in neut., τὸ μέν τι .., τὸ δέ τι .. Pl.*Ep*.358a; τὸ μέν τι .., τὸ δὲ .. Hdt.3.40; in adverb. sense, τὸ μὲν .., τὸ δέ τι .. *partly* .., *partly* .., Plb.1.73.4; and τι remains unaltered even when the Art. is pl., τὰ μέν τι μαχόμενοι, τὰ δὲ καὶ ἀναπαυόμενοι X.*An*.4.1.14, cf. *HG*7.146; also τὸ δέ τι .. but *in some* measure .., without τὸ μέν preceding, Th.1.107, cf. 118, 7.48.

d. later τις is used as in b supr. but without the Art., γράψον .. ὅτι τι καί τι εἴληφας that you have received *such* and *such* things, *POxy*.937.22 (iii A.D.); κληρονόμους καταλείπω τὴν θυγατέρα μού τινα καὶ τὸν σύντροφον αὐτῆς τινα καί τινα ib. 1034.2 (ii A.D.); τίς τινι χαίρειν *A* to *B* greeting (in a draft letter), ib. 509 (ii A.D.).

11. the neut. τι is used,

a. collectively, ἦν τι καὶ ἐν ταῖς Συρακούσαις there was *a party* .., Th.7.48; so perh. τῶν ἄλλων οὔ πέρ τι πεφυγμἐνον ἐστ' Ἀφροδίτην, οὔτε θεῦν, οὔτ' ἀνθρώπων no *class*, *h.Ven*.34 (but masc. τις in *h.Merc*.143).

b. euphem. for something bad, v. supr. 3.

c. joined with Verbs, *somewhat, in any degree, at all*, ἦ ῥά τί μοι κεχολώσεαι Il.5.421; παρεθάρρυνέ τι αὐτούς X.*HG*6.4.7, etc.: with Adjs. or Adverbs, οὕτω δή τι ἰσχυραί, οὕτω δή τι πολύγονον, etc., Hdt.3.12, 108, cf. 4.52; so also ὀλίγον τι ἧσσον Od.15.365; οὐδέ τι μᾶλλον Hdt.6.123, etc.; ἧσσόν τι Th.3.75, etc.; οὐ πάνυ τι, πολύ τι, σχεδόν τι, v. πάνυ I. 3, πολύς III. 1a, 2a, σχεδόν IV; also in conjunction with οὐδέν, μηδέν, οὐδέν τι πάντως Hdt.6.3; οὐδέν, μηδέν τι μᾶλλον, E.*Alc*.522, S.*Aj*.280; μηδέν τι λίαν E.*Andr*.1234:—also καί τι καὶ .. ὑποψίᾳ *in part* also from suspicion, Th.1.107; καί πού τι καί Pi.*O*.1.28.

d. after neg. τί ποτε *anything at all*, οὐ δύνομαι (*sic*) τί ποτε πρᾶξαι *SB*9616[r]6 (vi A.D.).

12. τίς τε freq. in Hom., ὡς ὅτε τίς τε Il.3.33, 4.141, v. τε B.

13. ἤ τις ἢ οὐδείς *few* or none, *next to none*, Hdt.3.14, X.*Cyr*.7.5.45, D.C.47.5, 48.4; ἤ τι ἢ οὐδέν *little* or nothing, Pl.*Ap*.17b; ἢ οὐδεὶς ἤ τις D.C.41.62 (s.v.l.).

14. τις is pleonast. in such phrases as οὐδέν τι or μηδέν τι, v. supr. 11c.

b. repeated in successive clauses, ὅσα λέγει τις ἢ πράσσειτις ἢ ψέγειν ἔχει S.*Ant*.689; εἴ τις δύο ἢ καὶ πλέους τις ἡμέρας λογίζεται Id.*Tr*.944 (where however κἄτι πλείους is prob. cj.), cf. E.*Or*.1218 (whereas τις is sts. omitted in the first clause, οὔτε φωνὴν οὔτε του μορφὴν βροτῶν A.*Pr*.21, cf. S.*Tr*.3): but in E.*Andr*.734, ἔστι γάρ τις οὐ πρόσω .. πόλις τις, the repetition is pleonastic, as also in A.*Supp*.57 sq. (lyr., s.v.l.).

15. τις is sts. omitted, οὐδέ κεν ἔνθα τεόν γε μένος καὶ χεῖρας ὄνοιτο (sc. τις) Il.13.287; ὡς δ' ἐν ὀνείρῳ οὐ δύναται (sc. τις) φεύγοντα διώκειν 22.199, cf. S.*OC*1226 (lyr.), *Leg.Gort*.2.2, X.*Smp*.5.2, Pl.*Grg*.456d: τις must often be supplied from what goes before, ib. 478c, *Prt*.319d.

b. sts. also τις is omitted before a gen. case which must depend upon it, as ἢ [τις] τᾶς ἀσώτου Σισυφιδᾶν γενεᾶς S.*Aj*.189 (lyr.); ἣν γαμῇ ποτ' αὐτὸς ἢ [τις] τῶν ξυγγενῶν Ar.*Nu*.1128; ἐν τῶν πόλεων *IG*1²$.56.14.—Cf. ὅστις, οὔτις, μήτις, ἄλλο τι.

III. Accentuation and position of τις:

1. accentuation: τις is normally enclitic, but in certin uses is orthotone, i.e. theoretically oxytone (τίς, τινά, τινές, τινῶν, etc., cf. Choerob.*in Theod*.1.373 H.) and barytone when followed by another word (τὶς or τις, τινὰ, τινὲς, τινῶν, etc.). According to Sch.D.T.p.240 H. its orthotone accent is τίς (not τὶς), τίνα, τίνες, etc. The orthotone form is used in codd.:

a. at the beginnging of a sentence, τίς ἔνδον .. *;* is *any one* within? A.*Ch*.654 (τὶς cj. Heramnn); τί φημι*;* = λέγω τι*;* am I saying *anything?* S.*Tr*.865, *OT*1471; ‹τίς ἦλθε;› ἦλθέ τις has *anybody* come? *Somebody* has come Sch.D.T. l.c.; τὶς κάθηται, τὶς περιπατεῖ, *so and so* is sitting (walking), S.E.*M*.8.97; τὶς αἰπόλος καλούμενος Κομάτας Sch.Theoc.7.78; τίς ποτε οἰκοδεσπότης .. ἐκοπία Aesop. in *Gloss*.iiip.41; or after a pause, πῶς γὰρ ἄν, ἔφην ἐγώ, ὦ βέλτιστε, τὶς ἀποκρίναιτο Pl.*R*.337e; τί οὖν (τὶς ἂν εἴποι) ταῦτα λέγεις*;* D.1.14 (v.l.); ἔντοσθεν δὲ γυνά, τι θεῶν δαίδαλμα Theoc.1.32; οὐ γυμνὸν τὸ φίλαμα, τι δ' ὦ ξένε καὶ πλέον ἐξεῖς Mosch.1.5 (v.l. for τὺ).

b. when τις is opp. to another τις or to some other word, τισὶ μὲν συμφέρει, τισὶ δ' οὐ συμφέρει Arist.*Pol*.1284ᵇ40, cf. Th.2.92, Pl.*Cri*.49a, D.9.2; τινὲς μὲν οὖν .., ἡμεῖς δὲ .. Sor.1.1; τὸ τὶ μὲν ψεῦδος ἔχον, τὶ δὲ ἀληθές S.E.*M*.8.127; ἀλλὰ τινὰ μὲν .., τινὰ δὲ .. Gem.14.6; ποτὲ μὲν πρὸς πάντα, ποτὲ δὲ πρὸς τινά Sor.1.48: without such opposition, τοῦτ' εἰς ἀνίαν τοὔπος ἔρχεται τινί for *a certain person*, S.*Aj*.1138. Codd. are not consistent; in signf.11.5a, 10c, 13 they make it enclitic; in signf.11.5b sts. enclitic, sts. orthotone (v. supr.); sts. enclitic and orthotone in the same sentence, πάντα δὲ τὰ γιγνόμενα ὑπό τέ τινος γίγνετα καὶ ἔκ τινος καὶ τί Arist.*Metaph*.1032ᵃ14, cf. Pl.*Chrm*.65c.

2. position: a τις is rarely first word in the sentence, and rarely follows a pause (v. supr. III. 1a, b); it may stand second word, ἔσκε τις ἐνθάδε μάντις ἀνήρ Od.9.508, cf. Il.8.515, 23.331; but in general its position is not far before or after the word to which it belongs in sense, ἀλλ' ἄγε δή τινα μάντιν ἐρείομεν 1.62; φυλακὴ δέ τις ἔμπεδος ἔστω 8.521.

b. in Ion. Prose it sts. stands between its genitive and the Article of that genitive, τῶν τις Περσέων Hdt.1.85; τῶν τις ἱρέων Id.2.38; τῶν τινες Φοινίκων Id.8.90; ἐς τῶν τι ἄλλο στομάτων τοῦ Νείλου Id.2.179; so also in late Prose, Ath.3.108d, Eust.1402.18, 1659.27, 1676.1.

c. it stands between the Art. and Subst. in signf.11.10b.

d. τίς τι is the correct order, not τί τις, *IG*1².11.46, Th.7.10, X.*An*.4.1.14 (codd. dett.), D.22.22, etc.

e. whereas in Att. the order ἐάν τις is compulsory, in Dor. the usual order is αἴ τίς κα, *Leg.Gort*.9.43, al., *Tab.Heracl*.1.15, al. (but αἴ κά τις Epich.35, 159; αἰ δέ κα μή τις *Leg.Gort*.5.13): later Dor. εἴ τί κα *GDI*2101.3, al.; καἴ τι ἂν (= καὶ εἴ τι ἂν) *IG*5(1).1390.50 (Andania, i B.C., v. infr. B. II. 1b):—this Dor. order influenced the Koine, as in the rare εἴ τις ἂν Plu.*TG*15.

B. Interrog. Pron. **τίς,** Elean and Lacon. **τίρ** (q.v.), τί:—gen. Ep. and Ion. τέο Il.2.225, Herod.8.1, etc., or τεῦ Od.15.509, Hdt.5.106, etc.; Trag. and Att. τοῦ A.*Pr*.614, Ar.*Nu*.1223, etc.; Ion., Trag., and Att. τίνος Simon.154, Hdt.6.80, A.*Pr*.563 (anap.), S.*Aj*.892, Ar.*Ach*.588, etc.; dat. Ion. τέῳ Hdt.1.11, al. (as fem., 4.155); no dat. in Hom. or Hes.; Trag. and Att. τῷ S.*Ant*.401, D.19.60, etc.; Aeol. τίῳ Sapph.104; τίνι first in Pi.*N*.7.57, (but prob. in *h.Cer*.404) A.*Pers*.715 (troch.). S.*OT*10, Ar.*Ach*.919, Hdt.3.38, Th.1.80, D.20.115, etc.; acc. τίνα Il.5.703, etc.; neut. τί 1.362, etc.: dual τίνε (elided) Ar.*Av*.107: pl., nom. τίνες Od.1.172, etc.; neut. τίνα Pl.*Phd*.102a, Aeschin.2.81, Hipparch.1.1.4, Gem.17.12, Ep.Hebr.5.12; gen. Ep. τέων Il.24.387, Od.20.192, and as monosyll. 6.119, 13.200; Trag. and Att. τίνων S.*El*.1476, *OC*2, Ar.*Nu*.1089, etc.; dat. τίσι first in S.*OT*1126, Ar.*Ra*.1455, Pl.*R*.332d, etc. (no dat. in Hom. or Hes.); also τοῖσι S.*Tr*.984 (anap.); Ion. τέοισι Hdt.1.37, cf. 2.82 (v.l. ὁτέοισι); Aeol. τίοισι Sapph.168; acc. τίνας S.*OC*115, Ar.*Av*.370 (troch.); neut. τίνα Arr.*Epict*.1.30.3; Boeot. τά Pi.*O*.1.82 (Adv.); Megar. σά Ar.*Ach*.757, 784 (Adv.): of the pl. Hom. uses only nom. τίνες with gen. τέων; ποῖος (*what? which?*) is sts. preferred (esp. in neut. pl.) to the Adj. τίς e.g. τὰ ποῖα ταῦτα χρήματα*;* Ar.*Nu*.1270, cf. 1337, Th.621, Pl.*Cra*.391e, 395d, 406d; v. ποῖος I. 3 and IV:

I. in direct questions, *who? which?* neut. *what? which?* ὦ ξεῖνοι, τίνες ἐστέ*;* Od.9.252; τι νύ μοι μήκιστα γένηται*;* 5.299; τίς δαίμων τόδε πῆμα προσήγαγε*;* 17.446; τίς ἀχώ, τίς ὀδμὰ προσέπτα μ' ἀφεγγής*;* A.*Pr*.115 (lyr.), cf. 561 (anap.), etc.; properly at the beginning of the sentence; but this position may be varied,

a. for grammatical reasons, as between the Art. and part. or noun, τοὺς τί ποιοῦντας τὸ ὄνομα τοῦτο ἀποκαλοῦσιν*;* X.*Mem*.2.2.1, cf. Pl.*Smp*.206b; τῆς περὶ τί πειθοῦς ἡ ῥητορική ἐστιν τέχνη*;* Id.*Grg*.454a; ὁ σοφιστὴς τῶν τί σοφῶν ἐστιν; Id.*Prt*.312d.

b. for emphasis, ἃ δ' ἐννέπεις, κλύουσα τοῦ λέγεις*;* S.*OC*412, cf. *El*.1191; πόλις τε ἀφισταμένη τίς πω .. τούτῳ ἐπεχείρησε*;* Th.3.45; esp. when the Verb begins the sentence, δράσεις δὲ δὴ τί*;* E.*HF*1246; ἦλθες δὲ κατὰ τί*;* Ar.*Nu*.239; διαφέρει δὲ τί*;* D.18.205.—The person freq. follows in gen. pl., as τίς θεῶν*;* Il.18.182, etc.; and of things or conditions, τί is freq. with the genit. sg., of all genders, πρὸς τί χρείας*;* S.*OT*1174; ἐλπίδων ἐς τί*;* Id.*OC*1749 codd. (lyr.); κἀνήρετ' ἐν τῷ πράγματος κυροῖ ποτε Id.*Aj*.314, etc.

2. sts. as the predicate, τίς ὀνομάζεται*;* *what* is he named? E.*Ph*.123; so also may be expld. the union of τίς with a demonstr. or possess. Pron., or with a Noun preceded by the Art., τί τοῦτ' ἔλεξας*;* S.*Ph*.1173 (lyr.); τί ἐστι τουτί τίς ὁ τρόπος τοῦ τάγματος*;* Id.*Ichn*.114; also with Pron. in pl., τί ταῦτα*;* E.*Ph*.382, *Andr*.548, etc.; τί γὰρ τάδ' ἐστίν*;* Ar.*Nu*.200; τί ποτ' ἐστίν, ἃ διανοούμεθα*;* Pl.*Tht*.154e; τί ποτ' ἐστὶ ταῦτα*;* ib. 155c; σκεπτέον τί τὰ συμβαίνοντα Id.*Grg*.508b; so τί is used a predicate of a masc. or fem. subject, τί νιν προσείπω*;* A.*Ch*.983(997); τί σοι φαίνεται ὁ νεανίσκος*;* Pl.*Chrm*.154d:—also τίς δ' ὅδε Ναυσικάᾳ ἕπεται*;* *who* is this that follows N.? Od.6.276; τίς δ' οὗτος ἔρχεαι*;* Il.10.82, cf. Alc.84.1, S.*El*.328, 388, *Ant*.7, 218, E.*Hec*.501, Pl.*Cri*.43c; and in the revere order, τήνδε τίνα λεύσσω .. *;* *who* is this I see? E.*IA*821; τίνι οὖν τοιούτῳ φίλους ἂν θηρῴην*;* *with what means* of such kind ..? X.*Mem*.3.11.9; τί τοσοῦτον νομίζοντες ἠδικῆσθαι*;* Id.*Smp*.4.53; τί με τὸ δεινὸν ἐργάσῃ*;* *what* is the dreadful thing which ..? E.*Ba*.492, cf. S.*OC*598, 1488, etc.; τίν' ὄψιν σὴν προσδέρκομαι*;* *what* face is this I see of thine? E.*Hel*.557; παρὰ τίνας τοὺς ὑμᾶς*;* *who* are 'you' to whom [I am to come]? Pl.*Ly*.203b:—the Art. is exceptionally added to τίς, when it lead up to a word which requires the Art., ληφθήσει .. Πανήμου εἰκάδι· καὶ Λῴου τῇ—τίνι*;* τῇ δεκάτῃ on the twentieth of the month Panemus and of Loüs on the—*what* day? the tenth, Call.*Epigr*.46:—

in Com. also τὸ τί; *what* is that? Ar.*Nu*.775, *Pax*696, *Av*.1039, Pl.902, etc.; τοῦ τίνος χάριν; *UPZ*6.29 (ii B.C.); and with pl. Art., τὰ τί; Ar.*Pax*693.

3. with prop. names treated as appellatives (v. τις indef. II 6 b), τίς ἆρα Κύπρις ἢ τίς Ἵμερος; S.*Fr*.874; τίς δε Θηρικλῆς ποτε ἔτευξε; Eub.43; τίς .. Χίμαιρα πύρπνοος; Anaxil.22.3.

4. τίς ἂν θεῶν .. δοίη; like πῶς ἄν, *would that some one* .., S.*OC*1100, cf. A.*Ag*.1448 (lyr.).

5. a question with τίς often amounts to a strong negation, τῶν δ' ἄλλων τίς κεν οὐνόματ' εἴποι; Il.17.260; τίς ἂν ἐξεύροι ποτ' ἄμεινον; Ar.*Pl*.498; τίνες ἂν δικαιότερον .. μισοῖντο; Th.3.64, etc.

6. sts. two questions are asked in one clause by different cases of τίς; ἡ τίσιν τί ἀποδιδοῦσα τέχνη δικαιοσύνη ἂν καλοῖτο; Pl.*R*.332d; τί λαβόντα τί δεῖ ποιεῖν D.4.36:—a like doubling of the question lies in the union of τίς with other interrog. words, τίς πόθεν εἰς (εἷς codd.) ἀνδρῶν; Od.1.170, cf. S.*Tr*.421.

7. τίς with Particles:—τίς γάρ; *why who? who possibly?* τίς γάρ σε θεῶν .. ἧκεν; Il.18.182; v. infr. 8f.

b. τίς δέ; ὦ κοῦραι, τίς δ' ὔμμιν .. πωλεῖται; *h.Ap*.169.

c. τίς δή; *who then?* τίς δή κεν βροτὸς .. ἅζοιτ' ἀθανάτους Thgn.747; τίς δῆτα; S.*Aj*.518.

d. τίς ποτε; *who in the world? who ever?* τίς ποτ' ὢν γενεὰν καὶ ποίαν τινὰ φύσιν ἔχων; X.*Cyr*.1.1.6, cf. S.*El*.975; τίς δήποτε; Id.*Fr*.106 (but τίς ἄν ποτε is prob. cj.).

8. the usages of the neut. τί; are very various:

a. τί; alone, as a simple question, *what?* τί γάρ; A.*Th*.336 (lyr.):—on ὅτι τί; ὅτι τί δή; ὅτι δὴ τί; v. ὅτι B. I b; on ὡς τί; v. ὡς F. I.

b. τί τοῦτο; τί ταῦτα; v. supr. 2.

c. τί μοι; τί σοι; *what* is it to me? to thee? S.*Ph*.753, etc. w. inf., *AP*5.178.2 (Mel.); c. gen., τί μοι ἔριδος καὶ ἀρωγῆς; *what* have I to do with ..? Il.21.360; τί δέ σοι ταῦτα; Ar.*Lys*.514, cf. *Ec*.521 (where the answerer repeats the question in indirect form, ὅ τί μοι τοῦτ' ἔστιν;); ἀλλά δὴ τί τοῦτ' ἐμοί; Diph.32.18; τί ἐμοὶ καὶ σοί; *what* have I to do with thee? LXXJd.11.12, Arr.*Epict*.2.19.19, Ev.Jo.2.4; τί σοὶ καὶ εἰρήνῃ; LXX4Ki.9.18, cf. Ho.14.9; τί πρὸς σέ; M.Ant.8.44, cf. Ev.Matt.27.4; σοὶ δὲ καὶ τούτοισι τοῖσι πρήγμασι τί ἐστι; *what* have you to do with these matters? Hdt.5.33; τί τῷ νόμῳ καὶ τῇ βασάνῳ; D.29.36:—folld. by a clause, τί δὲ τιν, εἰ κωτίλαι εἰμές; Theoc.15.89; or with inf., τί γάρ μοι τοὺς ἔχω κρίνειν; 1Ep.Cor.5.12:—v. εἰμί C. III. 2.

d. τίμαθών; τί παθών; v. μανθάνω V, πάσχω III. 4.

e. τί; also often stands abs. as Adv. *how? why? wherefore?* Il.1.362, etc.; so too in Att., Pl.*Cri*.43c, etc.; δόμων γὰρ ζῶσι τῶνδε δεσπόται. Answ. τί ζῶσιν; *how do you mean* ζῶσι? ζῶσι *forsooth!* E.*Alc*.806; Κιθαιρὼν—Answ. τί Κιθαιρών; *what about* K.? Id.*Ba*.1177 codd., cf. 1182 (both lyr.); cf. τίη.

f. τί with Particles:—τί γάρ; *why not? how else?* and so it came to mean *of course*, *no doubt*, A.*Ag*.1239, *Ch*.880, *Eu*.678, etc.; used in affirmative answers, Pl.*Phdr*.258d, *Tht*.209b, al.; to introduce an argument, Arist.*Pol*.1281[a]14; v. γάρ I. 4:—τί δαί; v. δαί:—τί δέ; serving to pass on quickly to a fresh point, Pl.*Hp.Ma*.288c, al.; τί δέ, εἰ .. ; but *what*, if ..? E.*Hel*.1043; τί δ' ἄν, εἰ .. ; Ar.*Th*.773; τί δ' ἣν .. ; Id.*Nu*.1444; τί δέ, εἰ μὴ .. ; *what* else but ..? X.*Oec*.9.1, cf. S.*OT*941, Ph.421; so τί δὲ δή; τί δή; τί δή ποτε; *why ever? why in the world? what do you mean?* Pl.*R*.470e, *Grg*.469a, *Sph*.241d, S.*El*.1184:—so also τί δῆτα; *how, pray?* τί δῆτ' ἄν, εἰ .. ; Ar.*Nu*.154:—(τί μή; f.l. in S.*Aj*.668):—τί μήν; i.e. *yes certainly*, much like τί γάρ; Pl.*Tht*.16e, etc., prob. in S.*Aj*.668:—τί μὴν οὔ; in reply to a question, Id.*El*.1280 (lyr.):—τί νυ; *why* now? Il.1.414, etc.:—τί δ' οὔ; parenthetic, *why not?* as an affirmative answer, S.*Ant*.460; τί οὐ καλοῦμεν; i.e. let us call, Ar.*Lys*.1103; τί οὐ βαδίζομεν; etc. Pl.*Prt*.310e, etc.:—τί οὖν; *how so?* making an objection, A.*Th*.208; but τι οὖν ἔτ' ἂν σαίνοιμεν .. μόρον; ib. 704; τί οὖν οὐκ ἐρωτᾷς; Pl.*Ly*.211d:—τί ποτε; v. τίπτε;

g. with Conjunctions following:—τί ὅτι .. ; *why* is it that ..? Stratt.62 (f.l.), LXXGe.3.1, Ev.Luc.2.49, etc.:—with Conjunctions preceding, ἵνα τί; v. ἵνα B. II. 3c.

h. with Preps.:—διὰ τί; *wherefore?* Ar.*Pl*.1111, etc.:—ἐκ τίνος; from *what* cause? X.*An*.5.8.4:—ἐς τί; to *what* point? how long? Il.5.465; but also, to *what* end? S.*Tr*.43, cf. *OC*524 (lyr.):—κατὰ τί; for *what* purpose? Ar.*Nu*.239:—πρὸς τί; *wherefore?* S.*OT*766, 1027, etc.

II. τίς is sts. used for ὅστις in indirect questions, εἰρώτα δὴ ἔπειτα τίς εἴη καὶ πόθεν ἔλθοι Od.15.423, cf. 17.368; δεῖζον τίς ἔσται τῇ ταλαιπώρῳ χρόνος A.*Pr*.623; οὐδ' ἔχω τίς ἂν γενοίμαν ib. 905 (lyr.); οὐκ ἔχω τί φῶ Id.*Ch*.91, cf. S.*OC*48, etc.; ἐπισκεψώμεσα τίνες πέπανται σφενδόνας X.*An*.3.3.18; εἰπὲ τίνα γνώμην ἔχεις ib. 2.2.10; freq. in later Gr., where ὅστις is very rare, εἰς τὸ λογιστήριονγράφων .. τίὀφείλεται *PHib*.1.29.42 (iii B.C.), cf. *PCair.Zen*.21.40, al. (iii B.C.); οὐθεὶς ἐσήμηνεν παρὰ τί ἂν τοῖς προστεταγμένοις .. οὖ κατηκολούθησαν nobody indicated *why* they should not have obeyed orders, *PTeb*.72.160, cf. 61 (*b*).227 (ii B.C.); ὅστις and τίς are sts. combined, ὡς πύθοιθ' ὅ τι δρῶν ἢ τί φωνῶν ῥυσαίμην S.*OT*71, cf. A.*Pr*.489 sq., 617, 623:—later with inf., τί πράττειν οὐκ ἔχω I do not know *what* to do, Aesop.67, cf. Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.29; *SEG*31.1003 (Lydia, A.D. 84/5).

b. sts. not in indirect questions, *whoever*, *whatever*, αἰτοῦ τί χρῄζεις ἕν E.*Fr*.773.2; ταῦτα οὐκ ἀπέστελλον πάντα, ἀλλ' ἐκλεγόμενοι τίνων αἱ τιμαὶ ἐπετέταντο *whatever* things had risen in price, D.56.24; τίνα δ' ἁ Κύπρις οὐκ ἐφίληθεν *whomsoever* K. has not loved, *AP*5.169 (Noss.); τίνι ἡ τύχη δίδωσι, λαβέτω Antiochusap.Ptol.Euerg.3 J.; λαμβανέτω τί θέλει *AP*12.219 (Strat.); τὰν ὀνάλαν κίς κε γινύειτει *IG*9(2).517.22 (Larissa, iii B.C.); καὶ τί ἂν εἶ (= ᾖ) λοιπόν ib. 5(1).1390.50 (Andania, i B.C.), nisi leg. καΐ τι ἄν, v. supr. A. III. 2e; τίς ἂν δὲ χεῖρ προσαγάγῃ *Epigr.Gr*.376a (Aezani); τίς σοφός, αὐτῷ προσκολλήθητι LXXSi.6.34; οὐ τί ἐγὼ θέλω, ἀλλὰ τί σύ Ev.Marc.14.36; τίς σοφίῃ πάντων πρῶτος, τούτου τρίποδ' αὐδῶ Orac.ap.D.S.9.3 et ap. D.L.1.28 codd. (ὃς Cobet from Sch.Ar.*Pl*.9); χαῖρε καὶ σύ, τίς ποτ' εἶ *IG*9(2).953 (Larissa), cf. *CIG*1982 (Thessalonica); in other places, as S.*El*.1176, *Tr*.339, *OT*1144, E.*Ion*324, this constr. cannot be admitted.

c. τίς = ὅστις after a neg., μή τίς ἐστιν ἐν ὑμῖν ἀνὴρ ἢ γυνὴ .., τινος ἡ διάνοια ἐξέκλινεν κτλ.; LXXDe.29.18.

d. = ὅς or ὅσπερ, τέων .. Ζεὺς ἐπὶ σαλπίγγων ἱρὰ βοῇ δέχεται Κᾶρες ὁμοῦ Λελέγεσσι Call.*Aet*.3.1.60, cf. *Del*.185, *Epigr*.30.2, Nic.*Al*.2; Δωροθέαν, τίς τὸν ἐμὸν ἄνδρα εἶχε *Tab.Defix.Aud*.10.4 (Cnidus, ii/i B.C.), cf. 5.2, 8; τίνας ἱερεωσύνας εἶχον ἐπενεγύων *SIG*705.43, cf. 56 (Senatus consultum, Delph., ii B.C.); τίνα με ὑπονοεῖτε εἶναι, οὐκ εἰμὶ ἐγώ Act.Ap.13.25; τίς ἔζησεν ἔτη β´ *who* lived .., *IG*14.1560 (Rome), cf. 1391 (ibid.); εὗρον γεωργόν, τίς αὐτὰ ἐλκύσῃ *BGU*822.5 (ii/iii A.D.)

2. τίς; τί; in direct or indirect questions may be construed with a part., σὺ δὲ τίς ὢν ταῦτα λέγεις; being *who*, i.e. who are you that ..? Pl.*Grg*.452a; ἐπειρέσθαι .. τίνες ἐόντες ἄνθρωποι .. ταῦτα προαγορεύουσι Hdt.1.153; καταμεμάθηκας .. τοὺς τί ποιοῦντας τὸ ὄνομα τοῦτο ἀποκαλοῦσι; X.*Mem*.2.2.1; or in a subordinate clause, ἀλλ' ὅταν τί ποιήσωσι, νομιεῖς αὐτοὺς σοῦ φροντίζειν; ib. 1.4.14; νῦν δ' ἐπειδὴ τίνος τέχνης ἐπιστήμων ἐστί, τίνα ἂν καλοῦντες αὐτὸν ὀρθῶς καλοῖμεν; Pl.*Grg*.448c.

III. = πότερος; X.*Cyr*.1.3.17, Pl.*Phlb*.52d, Ev.Matt.27.21, Ev.Luc.5.23.

IV. τί as exclamatory Adv., *how* ..! τί ὡραιώθησαν σιαγόνες σου ὡς τρυγόνες LXXCa.1.10, cf. 4.10; τί θέλω *how* I wish! Ev.Luc.12.49; τὶ στενή v.l. in Ev.Matt.7.14.

C. Prosody: τις and τίς keep ῐ in all cases (digamma operates in Il.6.462, etc.).

II. τί was never elided; but hiatus is allowed after τί in Ep. τί ἦ (v. τίη), also in Com., as τί οὐ*;* Ar.*Av*.149; τί οὖν*;* Id.*Pl*.94; τί ἔστι*;* Id.*Nu*.82, *Av*.1036; τί, ὦ πάτερ*;* Id.*Nu*.80:—a licence which is rarer in Trag., τί ἔστιν*;* S.*Ph*.733; τί οὖν*;* A.*Th*.208, 704, *Eu*.902, S.*Aj*.873 (lyr.), *Ph*.100, etc.; τί εἶπας*;* Id.*Tr*.1203, Ph.917.

° **τῐσᾰνη**, ἡ, = πτισάνη, *POxy*.736.51 (i A.D.).

τισιγίτης, ου, ὁ, *utensil, vessel*, Persian word, Alexanderap.Ath.11.784a.

τίσις [τῐ], εως, ἡ, (τίνω; cf. Skt. *apa-citis* 'vengeance') *payment by way of return* or *recompense, retribution, vengeance*, Od.2.76, Il.22.19, Hes. Th.210, Alcm.23.36, etc.; ἐκ γὰρ Ὀρέσταο τ. ἔσσεται Ἀτρεΐδαο *retribution for* his murder, Od.1.40; freq. in Hdt., τίσιν δοῦναί τινος suffer *punishment for* an at, 8.76; τίσιν τινὶ ἐκτεῖσαι 6.84; τ. ἥξει 2.152, cf. S.*OC*228 (anap.); τιμωρίη τε καὶ τ. Hdt.7.8 α΄; πρὸς κασιγνήτου τίσιν *for* him, S.*OC*1329; τῶν τοιούτων τ. *retribution for* such things, Pl.*Lg*.870d: pl., Ὀροίτεα Πολυκράτεος τίσιες μετῆλθον (where it may be personified, *avengers* of P., like Ἐρινύες) Hdt.3.126, 128.

2. *power to repay* or *requite*, both in bad and good sense, φίλων Thgn.337, cf. 345.

Τῑσῐφόνη, ἡ, (τίνω, φόνος) *Tisiphone, the Avenger of blood*, one of the Erinyes, Orph.*H*.69.2, *A*.968, Apollod.1.1.4.

2. daughter of Alomeon and Manto, E.ap.Apollod.3.7.7 (Nauck *TGF*p.380). (Τεισιφόνη shd. prob. be read.)

° **τῐταίνω**, Ep. redupl. for τείνω, τανύω, only used in pres., impf., and aor. Act., impf. and aor. Med., pres. and impf. Pass.—*stretch*, τόξα τιταίνων *bending* his bow, Il.8.266; ἕτερος δ' ἐπὶ πάσι (παισὶ Pap.; v. πᾶσις) ποικίλον τόξον τιταίνει B.9.43; so in Med., ἐτιταίνετο καμπύλα τόξα Il.5.97, cf. Od.21.259; Τυδεΐδῃ ἔπι τόξα τιταίνετο Il.11.370; φόρμιγγα τιτηνάμενος *having tuned my* harp, Orph.*A*.251 codd.; hence τιταίνει .. νόμον *plays* a tune *on the strings*, Ar.*Fr*.671 (troch.).

2. *stretch out*, περὶ μέσσῳ χεῖρε τιτήνας Il.13.534; χρύσεια πατὴρ ἐτίταινε τάλαντα *held* them *out*, 8.69; προπάροιθε θρόνων ἐτίταινε τραπέζας Od.10.354:—Pass., *extend*, τῇ καὶ τῇ D.P.637, cf. 92, 116, al.

3. *draw at full stretch*, ἅρμα τ. Il.2.390; βόε οἴνοπε εηκτὸν ἄροτρον .. τιταίνετον 13.704: abs., τιταίνετον *haste along* 23.403; of a charioteer, Nonn.*D*.37.290.

4. Pass., *strain* or *exert oneself*, chiefly in part., ἂψ ὤσασκε τιταινόμενος *with vehement effort*, Od.11.599; γυῖα τιταινόμενος *APl*.4.105; of a horse galloping, τιταινόμενος πεδίοτο *stretching* over the plain, Il.22.23; ἵππος ἄνακτα ἕλκῃσιν πεδίοιο τιταινόμενος σὺν ὄχεσφι 23.518; of birds, τιταινομένω πτερύμεσσιν Od.2.149; of a man running at full speed, Hes.*Sc*.229; of rivers, τ. κατ' ὄρεσφι Opp.*H*.1.22.

5. in Hp., Aret., and late Ep., *strain*, ὄμμα τ. Man.4.496, etc.; τ. ὄμμα εἴς τι Nonn.*D*.7.283; τ. ψιθύρισμα whistle *loudly*, ib. 1.31, etc.:—Pass., *to be strained* or *stretched*, as in convulsions, Hp.*Epid*.5.47, Nic.*Th*.722 Aret.*CA*1.5, etc.: metaph., ἡ ὀδύνη τ. *becomes intense*, Hp.*Mul*.2.134 (unless τὰ σκέλεα is the subject).

II. Hes. attempts to derive the name Τιτῆνες from τῖταίνω (lengthd. *ad hoc*, but retaining its usual sense) and at the same time from τῐσις, Th.207 sqq.: v. Τιτάν.

° **Τιτᾱ́ν**, ᾶνος, ὁ;, mostly pl. Τῑτᾶνες, Ep. and Ion. Τῑτῆνες, οἱ:—*the Titans*, Il.14.279, *h.Ap*.335, Hes.*Th*.630, al., Cratin. in *PSI*11. 1212.11, 19, etc.; Τ. Προμηθεύς S.*OC*56, E.*Ph*.1122; of Atlas, dub. in A.*Pr*.427 (lyr.); of the Sun-god, Emp.38, cf. Ezek.*Exag*.217, Orph.*A*.512; of Apollo, *IG*12(5).893.1 (Tenos, dub.l.), 9(1).882.4 (Corc.), *Schwyzer*649.8 (Balbilla).

2. as adj., Τιτῆνι σιδήρῳ, of the knife with which the Titans killed Dionysus, Nonn.*D*.6.174.

II. τιτάν· παιδεραστής, Hsch.

III. a kind of *comet*, Heph.Astr.1.24 [Lyd.*Ost*.p.169]. (Derived by Hes.*Th*.207 sqq. partly from τιταίνω (*the Strivers*), partly from the root of τίσις (οὐρανὸς .. φάσκε δὲ τιταίνοντας ἀτασθαλίῃ μέγα ῥέξαι ἔργον, τοῖο δ' ἔπειτα τίσιν μετόπισθεν ἔσεσθαι); the latter derivation also in Orph.*Fr*.57, Plu.2.996c, Hsch., in modified form. Perh. really connected with τίταξ = βασιλεύς, and τιτήνη = βασιλίς in Hsch.)

Τῑτάνια, [τᾱ], (sc. ἱερά), τά, *festival of the Titans*, Theodos.*Gr*.p.69 Göttling.

Τῑτᾱνικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the Titans*, φύσις Pl.*Lg*.701c; πάθη Plu.*Galb*.1; ἄθεος καὶ τ. τόπος Id.2.975c. Adv. -κῶς, σπαράττειν Procl.*in Alc*.p.43 C., al.

Τῑτάνιος, α, ον, = foreg., *An.Ox*.1.101:—fem. **Τῑτᾱνιάς,** Ep. **-ηνιάς,** άδος, = Τιτανίς, Call.*Fr*.471.

° **Τῑτᾱνίς**, Ion. Τιτηνίς, ίδος, ἡ, fem. of Τιτάν, Τ. Θέμις A.*Pr*.874; Τ. Φοίβη Id.*Eu*.6, cf. E.*Hel*.382 (lyr.); Τ. Τηθύς Call.*Del*.17, pl., Acus.7 J.

τιτᾰνις [τῐ], εως, ἡ, = τίτανος, Lycusap.Orib.9.42.1 codd., Adam.*Vent*.37, Alex.Trall.9.3.

τιτανισμός, ὁ, ὁ παιανισμὸς τῶν Θρᾳκῶν τ. ἐπὸ τῶν Ἑλλήνων λέγεται κατὰ μίμησιν τῆς ἐν παιᾶσι θωνῆς Str.7*Fr*.40.

Τῑτᾱνογρᾰφία, ἡ, *a history of the Titans*, Sch.A.R.3.1179. **-κράτωρ** [κρᾰ], ορος, ὁ, *conqueror of the Titans*, Luc.*Tim*.4.

Τῑτᾱνοκτόνος, ον, *slaying Titans*, Batr.281.

Τῑτᾱνολέτης, ον, ὁ, *destroyer of Titans*, Aus.*Epigr*.49.

Τῑτᾱνομᾰχία, ἡ, *battle of Titans*, title of poem in the Epic Cycle, Phld.*Piet*.56, al., D.S.1.97, Ath.7.277d, etc.

τῐτᾰνόομαι, *to be whitened* or *plastered*, τιτανωμένας (sic)· γεγυψωμένας, Hsch.

Τῑτᾱνόπᾱνες, οἱ, name of a Comdey by Myritilus, Suid. s.v. Μυρτίλος: sg. parox. acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.13.

τίτᾰνος [ῐ], also **τέτανος**, Hsch., ἡ, *white earth*, prob. *gypsum*, Hes.*Sc*.141, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.62, Alex.21: also, *chalk, lime*, Arist.*Mete*.383^{b}8, 389^{a}28; mixed with χάλιξ, Str.5.4.6; τ. ἐσβεσμένη Aret.*CA*2.3; opp. τ. ζῶσα Aët.1.393; οἴκου τὴν ἐκ τῆς τ. διασῴζοντος ποιότητα (a cause of insanity) Gal.16.531; τ. ὕδατι βραχεῖσα Id.18(2).202; λαβὼν τ. θερμὴν φύρασον ὄξει *PHolm*.4.9: meaning indeterm. in Poll.7.124; τ. μέλαινα *Hippiatr*.80; *tetanos*, = *galbanus*, *Gloss*.: also, *marble-scrapings*, Luc.*Somn*.6. (Perh. from the Thessalian place name Τίτανος, cf. Τιτάνοιό τε λευκὰ κάρηνα Il.2.735, not conversely as Sch. Il. l.c.)

Τῑτᾱνώδης, ες, *Titanic*, φρόνημα Agatharch.98; Τιτανῶδες βλέτειν, ἀπιδεῖν, Luc.*Tim*.54, *Icar*.23.

Τῑτᾰνωτός, ή, όν, *whitened*, Hsch.

τίταξ· ἔντιμος, ἢ δυνάστης, οἱ δὲ βασιλεύς, Hsch.

τίτας [ῐ], ὁ, (τίνω) Dor. for *τίτης, = τιμωρός, *avenging*, φόνος A.*Ch*.67 (lyr.).

II. at Gortyn, *a magistrate who inflicted fines* (upon other magistrates), *public prosecutor*, *Schwyzer*175 (pl.), 183 (sg.): τίται· εὔποροι, ἢ κατήγοροι τῶν ἀρχόντων, Hsch.

***τιτεύω**, only in Cretan forms τιτουϝέσθω στατῆρα *let him pay a fine* of one stater, *GDI*5128.5 (Axos), and τιτοϝτός, dub. in *GDI*4978.

τῑτῆνες, οἱ, Ion. for Τιτᾶνες v. Τιτάν.

τιτήνη, ἡ, = βασιλίς, A.*Fr*.272 (pl.).

τιτθεία, ἡ, *nursing*, D.57.42, Sor.1.88.

τιτθεν· τίκτειν (perh. Cretan), Hsch.

τιτθεύω, *to be a nurse*, D.57.35.

II. trans., *suckle*, *nurse*, τινα ib. 42, 44, Plu.*Lyc*.16, Sor.1.116:—Pass., τ. ἀπὸ τῆς μητρός Arist.*GA*754[a]13; οἱ -όμενοι *sucklings*, Id.*HA*523[a] 10.

τιτθη, ἡ, *nurse*, Ar.*Eq*.716, Th.609, Pl.*R*.343a, Thphr.*Char*.16.12. 20.5, *IG*2.2729.3, al. (iii B.C.), etc.; prop. *wet-nurse*, αἱ τ. καὶ αἱ τροφοί Plu.2.3c, cf. Ptol.Asc.p.394 H., Gal.6.686; sts. confused with τήθη (q.v.); written **τιθή** in Hsch., τίθθη in *Com.Adesp.Oxy*.1825.8 (Pap. of v A.D.); τίθθη = *matertera*, *Gloss*. (i.e. confused with τηθίς).

II. = τιτθός I, Arist.*HA*587[b]17, 588[a]5, *IG*2[2].1534.256.

τιτθίδιον [θῐ], τό, = τιτθίον, Ar.*Fr*.325 (Brunck τὰ τιτθία).

τιτθίζω, *suckle*, *Gloss*.:—Pass., *suck*, Aq.Is.53.2.

τιτθίον, τό, Dim. of τιτθός I, Crates Com.40, Ar.*Ach*.1199, *Ra*.415 (lyr.) Men.*Sam*.51, Antiph.106.4.

τιτθίς, f.l. for τηθίς (q.v.).

τιτθολᾰβέω, *take hold of the teats*, Aristaenet.2.16, Hsch. s.v. βλιμάζειν.

τιτθός, ὁ, a woman's *breast*, Hp.*Aph*.5.40, Ar.*Th*.640, Lys.1.10, *IG*2[2].1534.223, 281; ἡ θηλὴ τοῦ τ. Gal.*UP*15.7: rarely the male *breast*, Id.4.600, *AP*12.95 (Mel.): pl., of an animal's *teats*, Gal.6.673, 684; οἱ ἐν τοῖς τ. ἀδένες καλοῦνται οὔθατα ib. 774.

II. *nurser*, *rearer*, = τροφός, Ph.1.166 (v.l. for τιτθαί); cf. τίτθη.

τιτιγόνιον, τό, *an insect like a* τέττιξ, Epil.4 (where τιττιγόνιον cod. Phot., the alphabetical order requiring τιτιγόνιον; τρυγονίῳ codd. AC Ath., cf. ζῷον ὅμιον τέττιγι καὶ τριγονίῳ Eust.1282.40), prob. cj. in Arist.*HA*556[a]20 (where τεττιγόνια, with v.l. τριγόνια, cf. τιγόνιον· εἶδός τι Ἀριστοτέλει, Hsch., τιγόνιον· ἐπὶ νηπίου τίθεται, Phot.); the word is correctly written in *EM*760.47, Paus.Gr.*Fr*.87 (ap.Eust.396.2, where it is rightly connected with τιτίζω: it is prob. Dim. of *τιτιγών (τιτιγών : τιτίζω, = ὀλολυγών : ὀλολύζω, = τρυγών : τρύζω)). (Perh. to be restored for *tetogonia*, v.l. *titigometrae*, in Plin.*HN*11.92.)

τῑτίζω, like πιππίζω *cry 'ti, ti'*, *cheep* like a young bird; τιτίζοντας was the reading of Zenod. for τετριγῶτας in Il.2.314. (Onomatop.)

τῑτίς, ίδος, ἡ, *a small chirping bird*, Phot.

II. *pudendum muliebre*, Id.

III. *full-sized bath-tub*, Alex.Trall.8.2, prob. cj. in *Febr*.2 (τίναν and τιτάδα codd.).

τιτλάρια, τά, a kind of *writing-tablets*, Arr.*Epict*.3.22.74 (as Dufresne for τιλλάρια, which is glossed γραφεῖα by Sch.; τυλάρια cj. Coraës); cf. *Et.Gud*.530.42.

° **τίτλος**, ὁ, Lat. *titulus*, *title*, *inscription*, Ev.Jo.19.20, *IG*2[2].1121.26, 41 (iv A.D.), al., Lyd.*Mag*.1.19: also the *stone* bearing the inscription, *IG*12(7).259.10 (Amorgos, iii A.D.), *Supp.Epigr*.6.305, al. (Lyrcaonia), Hsch.: also fem., ἀνεστήσαμεν τὴν τ. ταύτην *Supp.Epigr*.6.370 (ibid., iv A.D.), cf. 284 (ibid.), also **τίτλον**, τό, *CIG*8621.10 (v A.D.), *MAMA*7.484; **τιτουλος**, ὁ, *REA*64.59 (Vienne (Isère)); **τίτυλος**, ὁ, Theognost.*Can*.61.

2. *tattoo-mark* Sch.Hermog. in Rh.7(1).676 W.

II. *title*, *section*, Just.*Nov*.29.4.

III. *tax*, *CPR*8.54.2 (v A.D.), *Cod.Just*.10.19.9 pr.

τίτλόω, *tattoo* a slave, Sch.Hermog. in Rh.7(1).676 W.; *entitle* a book of the Iliad, Eust.731.15.

τιτουϝέσθω, τιτοϝτός, v. τιτεύω.

° **τίτουλος**, v. τίτλος.

τιτραίνω, τιτράω, τίτρημι, v. τετραίνω.

° **τιτρωσκω**, Hp.*VC*11 (Act. and Pass.), Pl.*Phlb*.13c, X.*Cyr*.5.4.5; Ep. pers. **τρώω** (v. infr. 3): fut. τρώσω Thgn.1287, Hp.*Mul*.2.133, E.*Cyc*.422, (κατα-) X.*HG*2.4.15: aor. ἔτρωσα Il.23.341, Pi.*N*.10.60, Antipho 3.2.4; Cret.aor.subj. τρωώσῃ, part. τρωωσάντων, *Inscr.Cret*.1.X2.1, 9 (Eltynia, vi/v B.C.): pf. τέτρωκα Ach.Tat.2.22: plpf. ἐτετρώκει Philostr.*Her*.2.18:—Pass., fut. τρωθήσομαι Pl.*Cri*.51b; also in med. form τρώσομαι Il.12.66: aor. ἐτρώθην Hp.*VC*11, E.*Andr*.616: 3 fut. τετρώσομαι Luc.*Nav*.37: pf. Pass. τέτρωμαι Hdt.8.18, Pi.*P*.3.48, etc.:—*wound*, Il.23.341, Od.16.293, etc.; χαλκῷ μέλη τετρωμένοι Pi.*P*.3.48; θνήσκοντας ἢ τετρωμένους A.*Th*.242 (for *Ag*.868, v. τετραίνω); τὸ ἀκόντιον .. ἔτρωσεν αὐτόν Antipho 3.2.4; τιτρώσκεται τὸν μηρόν *is wounded* in the thigh, Hdt.6.5; εἰς τὴν γαστέρα X.*An*.2.5.33: c. acc. cogn., τρῶσαι φόνον *inflict* a death-*wound*, E.*Supp*.1205; τετρωμένους καιρίους (v.l. -ίας) σφαγάς Id.*Ph*.1431.

b. *kill*, τετρωμένος *slain*, LXXNu.31.19.

2. generally, *damage*, *injure*, τινα Hecat.30 J.; τ. πολλὰς [τῶν νεῶν] Th.4.14; αἱ ἡμίσεαι τῶν νεῶν τετρωμέναι Hdt.8.18; τ. ᾠόν *break* it, Arist.*HA*562[b]20.

3. metaph., of wine, *do* one *a mischief*, οἶνός σε τρώει μελιηδής, ὅς τε καὶ ἄλλους βλάπτει Od.21.293; τρώσει νιν οἶνος E.*Cyc*.422; so of love, ἐπεί μ' ἔρως ἔτρωσεν Id.*Hipp*.392; οἱ καλοὶ τ. X.*Mem*.1.3.13; of a person, τρώσασαν ἡμᾶς *having injured* us, E.*Hipp*.703; τὰ παραδείγματα ἡμᾶς οὐδὲν τιτρώσκει Pl.*Phlb*.13c; διχοστασίη τρώει γένος Call.*Dian*.133:—Pass., τετρωμένος τὴν ψυχήν D.S.17.112.

4. = συνουσιάζω, A.*Fr*.44; cf. τρώζω.

5. γυναῖκα τίκτουσαν ἢ τιτρωσκομένην (τρωσκ- cod. θ) in childbirth or *miscarriage*, Hp.*Morb*.1.5.

τιττίο, barbarism for τιτθίον, Ar.*Th*.1185.

τιττῠβίζω, prop. of the cry of the common partridge, distd. from κακκαβίζω (of the Greek partridge), Thphr.*Fr*.181: generally, like τιτίζω, of swallows and other small birds, *twitter*, *chirrup*, Babr.131.7: c. acc. cogn., τ. κέλαδον παντομιγῆ *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.7.5; cf. ἀμφιτιττυβίζω.

° **τίτυλος**, v. τίτλος.

τιτυννός, f.l. for τοννός in Suid. s.v. ἐκ τιτυννῶν.

Τῑτῠοκτόνος, ον, *slaying Tityus*, Call.*Dian*.110, *AP*9.790 (Antip.).

Τῐτῠός, ὁ, *Tityus*, Od.7.324, 11.576.

τιτύρας· ὄρνις ποιός Hsch. (cf. τατύρας).

τῑτύρῐνος [ῠ] αὐλός, ὁ, *a shepherd's* pipe, Artem.Eph.ap.Ath.4.182d, cf. Amerias ib. 176c, Hsch.

τῑτύρίς, v. Τίτυρος II. 2.

τῑτύριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *piper*, App.*Pun*.66.

Τίτῠρος [ῑ], ὁ, = Σάτυρος, Ael.*VH*3.40; Dor. acc. to Eust.1157.39; Sicilian for Σιληνοί or Σάτυροι or τράγοι acc. to Sch.Theoc.3.2 (dub.l.); but Str. distinguishes Τίτυροι from Σάτυροι and Σιληνοί, 10.3.15.

2. a common shepherd's name, Theoc.3.2.

II. τίτυρος, ὁ

1. = σάτυρος I. 3, *short-tailed ape*, Thphr.*Char*.5.9, Sch. Theoc. l.c.

2. Lacon. name for *the bell-wether*, Serv.*ad.Verg*.E. *Prooem*.; *he-goat*, Sch. Theoc. l.c.; also called τιτυρίς, Phot.

3. a kind of bird, also τιτύρας, Hsch.; cf. τατύρας.

4. *reed* or *pipe* (cf. τιτύρινος), Id.

τιτύς, ά, = τίσις, *penalty*, *GDI*4976 (Gortyn), in gen. τιτύϝος. [Prob. ῐ.]

τῐτύσκομαι, Ep. Verb, used only in pers. and impf., combining the senses of the kindred Verbs τεύχω, τυγχάνω.

I. like τεύχω, *make, make ready, prepare*, τιτύσκετο πῦρ Il.21.342; ὑπ' ὄχεσφι τιτύσκετο ἵππω *he put* two horses to the chariot, 8.41, 13.23:—later in Act. **τιτύσκω,** νίκαν Ἱέρωνι τιτύσκων B.5.49, cf. Antim.*Fr*.44, Arat.418, Lyc.1403, Max.279, Opp.*H*.2.99:—Pass., τιτύσκεται Aglaïas25.

II. more freq., *try to hit* (τυχεῖν), *aim, shoot*, τινος *at* a person, τινι *with* a thing, Μηριόνης δ' αὐτοῖο τιτύσκετο δουρί Il.13.159; ἐγχείῃ δ' αὐτοῖο τιτύσκετο 21.582, cf. 3.80, 11.350, etc.: abs., βάλλε τιτυσκόμενος Od.22.118; τιτύσκεσθαι καθ' ὅμιλον Il.13.498, 560; ἄντα τιτύσκεσθαι *aim* straight before one, at a mark right opposite, Od.21.421, 22.266; of one unlocking a door, ἄντα τιτυσκομένη 21.48; χερσὶ τιτυσκόμενος, of a boxer, Theoc.22.88: c. acc. cogn., φώριον ἀλλήλων βλέμμα τιτυσκόμεθα *cast* stolen glances at each other, *AP*5.220 (Paul. Sil.).

2. metaph., φρεσὶ τιτύσκεσθαι *aim at* a thing in mind, i.e. *purpose, design*, c. inf., Il.13.558; of the Phaeacian ships, ὄφρα σε τῇ πέμπωσι τιτυσκόμεναι φρεσὶ νῆες Od.8.556. (From τι-τυχ-σκ- or τι-τυκ-σκ-.)

τῑτώ, οῦς, ἡ, = ἡμέρα, *day* Call.*Fr*.206, Lyc.941.

τίφη, ἡ, *one-grained wheat, einkorn, Triticum monococcum*, Arist.*HA*603[b]26 (pl.), Thphr.*HP*1.6.5, 8.1.1 (pl.), al., Diocl.*Fr*.113 (pl.), Gal.6.791, Plin.*HN*18.93; wrongly glossed by ὄλυρα, Hsch.

II. a kind of beetle, Ar.*Ach*.920, 925 (cf. Sch.Rav.ad loc., Suid. s.v. θρυαλλίς).

2. = σίλφη I, Poll.7.19, Phryn.268 (Lobeck for τίλφη, confirmed by cod. Laur.), Ael.*NA*8.13. (The quantity of ι is doubtful; pl. τίφαι is written in Thphr.*HP*8.1.1, Diocl. l.c., dat. τιφαῖς Arist. l.c. (v.l. στιφαῖς).)

τίφθ', v. τίπτε.

τίφινος, η, ον, *of* τίφη I, Gal.6.504, Orib. 1.8.

τίφιος [τῑ], α, ον, (τῖφος) *of* or *from the marsh*, ὄρνεα Hsch.

τῖφος, εος, τό, *standing water, pond, marsh*, Theoc.25.15, A.R.2.822; ἔγχωρα τίφη Lyc.267.

τίφυον, τό, *autumn squill*, *Scilla autumnalis*, Thphr.*HP*7.13.7 (τό τ' ἴφυον cj. Wimmer), *CP*1.10.5 (pl.).

Τῖφυς, ῠος, ὁ, *Tiphys*, the pilot of the ship Argo, Pherecyd.*Fr*.107 J., A.R.1.105, al., Lyc.890 (Ἶφυς A.*Fr*.21 (Ἶφις Schmidt)).

II. *nightmare*, Did.ap.Sch.Ar.*V*.1033.

τῑώδης, ες, (τῖφος) *marshy*, χωρίον Str.8.3.19 (τειφ-, τυφ- codd.).

° **τίω**, Il.9.238, etc.; Ep. inf. τιέμεν Od.15.543: impf. ἔτιον Il.5.467, etc.; Ep. τῖον ib. 536, 18.81; Trag. τίον A.*Th*.775 (lyr.); Ion. τίεσκον Il.13.461: fut. τίσω 9.142, τείσω Philic. in *Stud.Ital*.9.46 (iii B.C.): aor. ἔτισα Il.1.244, 9.118, al.; poet. τῖσα *Supp.Epigr*.3.553 (Thrace, v A.D.):—Med., Hes.*Th*.428:—Pass., Ion. impf. τιέσκετο Il.4.46; part. τῑεσκόμενοι *IGRom*.4.360.12 (Pergam.): pf. τέτιμαι, part. τετιμένος (v. infr.). [In pres. and impf. Hom. uses both ῑ (sts. even in thesi before a long syll., Od.14.84, 22.414) and ῐ, e.g. τῐέσκετο Il.4.46, τῐ̆ω ib. 257, 9.378 (but τῑω ib. 238, al.); τειόμενοι is written in Keil-Premerstein *Erster Bericht* p.9 (Troketta); always short in Trag.: in fut., aor., and pf. Pass., ῑ always, v. fin.]:—poet. Verb, used like τιμάω, *honour, revere*, of the bearing of men towards gods, οὐδέ τι τίει ἀνέρας οὔδε θεούς (sc. Ἕκτωρ) Il.9.238; ὅτε με βροτοὶ οὔ τι τίουσιν, says Poseidon, Od.13.129, etc.; also of the gods towards men, ὃν ἀθάνατοί περ ἔτισαν (sc. Ἀχιλλέα) Il.9.110, cf. 1.508; ὁ πόντιος Ὀρσοτρίαινά νιν περίλλα βροτῶν τίεν Pi.*Pae*.9.48 (so in Med., Ζεὺς τίεται αὐτήν Hes. l.c.); but more freq. of the respect paid by men to other men, kings, friends, guests, etc., ὅν τ' ἶσον ἐτίομεν Ἕκτορι δίῳ Il.5.467, cf. 9.142; οἵ σε θεὸν ὣς τίσουσ' ib. 303; ἶσον γάρ σε θεῷ τίσουσιν Ἀχαιοί ib. 603; ὁ δέ μιν τίεν ἶσα τέκεσσι 13.176, cf. 15.439; ὃν Τρῶες ὁμῶς Πριάμοιο τέκεσσι τῖον 5.536; ἄριστον Ἀχαιῶν οὐδὲν ἔτισας 1.244; οὐδέ με τυτθὸν ἔτισεν ib. 354; τ. ξεῖνον Od.15.543; τ. τινὰ φιλότητι Il.9.631; opp. ἀτιμάω, ib. 110, Od.16.306, 20.132; also of things, θεοὶ δίκην τίουσι they *honour* right, 14.84:—Pass., θεὸς δ' ὣς τίετο δήμῳ Il.5.78, etc.; τιοίμην δ' ὡς τίετ' Ἀθηναίη 8.540, 13.827; τάων μοι περὶ κῆρι τιέσκετο Ἴλιος ἱρή 4.46: esp. pf. part. Pass. τετιμένος *honoured*, of persons, οὔτε θεοῖσι τετιμένος οὔτε βροτοῖσιν 24.533, cf. Hes.*Th*.415; λαοῖσι τ. Od.13.28, etc.:—also in Trag. (never in S.), but only pres. and impf. in this sense, the other tenses being supplied from τιμάω, πόλις .. δαίμονας τίει A.*Th*.77; θεοὺς αἰεὶ τίοιεν .. βουθύτοισι τιμαῖς Id.*Supp*.705 (lyr.); Ἑρμᾶν .. τίομεν Id.*Fr*.273 (hex.); τὸν θεὸν μεῖζον τίουσα τῆς ἐμῆς ἔχθρας E.*Heracl*.1013; of persons, ὅσον τότ' Οἰδίπουν τίον A.*Th*.775 (lyr.); τίειν γυναῖκα Id.*Ag*.259; of things, τ. νίκην, βρότεα, ib. 942, *Eu*.171 (lyr.); μέλος τ. *honour* (i.e. sing) the strain, Id.*Ag*.706 (lyr.) τίεσκε μύθους Trag.*adesp*.268 K.-S.:—Pass., τίεσθαι δ' ἀξιώτατος βροτῶν ib. 531.

II. = τιμάω II, *value, rate*, τὸν δὲ [τρίποδα] δυωδεκάβοιον .. τῖον Ἀχαιοί they *valued* it at twelve steers' *worth*, Il.23.703; τίον δέ ἑ τεσσαράβοιον *valued* her at four steers' *worth*, ib. 705; τίω δέ μιν ἐν καρὸς αἴσῃ (v. κάρ) 9.378; λόγων τείσομεν ἔργα κρείσσω Philic. l.c. (Root τῑ- cf. τῑ-μή, πολύ-τῑ-τος: I.-E. q^u- (full grade q^u*ēy*-) 'revere, honour', cf. Skt. *cāyati* 'respect', *cāyús* 'showing respect': not cogn. with τίνω or τίνυμαι (τείνυμαι): the fut. and aor. τάσω ἔτισα are so written in codd. whether they belong to τίω or to τίνω; this spelling is wrong for the fut. and aor. of τίνω (q.v.), but may be right for the fut. and aor. of τίω, if τείσομεν in Philic. l.c. is an error; the pr. names beginning with Τεισ- may all be derived fr. τίνω.)

τίω, τίως, Dor. forms for σοῦ, v. σύ.

τλάθυμος, v. τλήθυμος.

τλαιπᾰθής, ές, = τληπαθής, Hsch.

τλάμων, v. τλήμων.

° **Τλᾶπολέμεια**, τά, *games held in honour of Tlepolemos* at Rhodes, *SIG*1067.8 (ii A.D.).

τλᾶσίφρων, v. τλησίφρων.

***τλάω**, never found in pres. (exc. in very late writers, as Tz.*H*.9.133), this tense being supplied by the pf. τέτλαμεν, etc., or by τολμάω: fut. τλήσομαι Il.11.317, A.*Ag*.1290; Aeol. and Dor. πλάσομαι Sapph.75, Pi.*P*.3.41; later fut. παλάσσω Lyc.746: Ep. aor. I ἐτάλασσα Il.17.166; subj. ταλάσω 13.829, 15.164 (an aor. Med. ταλάσσατο, Opp.*C*.3.155); inf. τελάσσαι Hsch. (cf. τελα-μών): but the usu. aor. was ἔτλην, Il.18.433, etc., Ep. τλῆν 5.385, al., Dor. ἔτλᾶν A.*Ag*.224 (lyr.), etc.; 3 pl. ἔτλησαν E.*Supp*.171, Dor. ἔτλᾶσαν S.*Ph*.1201 (lyr.), Ep. ἔτλᾰν Il.21.608, Simon.107.7 (= *IG*7.53); imper. τλῆθι Thgn.1237, Orac.ap.Hdt.5.56, S.*Ph*.475, etc., Dor. τλᾰθι Pi.*P*.4.276; 2 sg. subj. τλῇς A.*Supp*.428 (lyr.); opt. τλαίην, 3 pl. τλαῖεν Il.17.490; inf. τλῆναι A.*Pr*.704, Ep. τλήμεναι Theoc.25.174; part. τλάς, τλᾶσα, A.*Ag*.1453 (lyr.), *Ch*.753, S.*OC*1077 (lyr.): pf. τέτληκα, in 2 sg., Il.1.228, 543, Ar.*Pl*.280, Th.544, 3 sg., Od.19.347; in shorter forms with pres. sense, Ep.1 pl. τέτλαμεν 20.311; imper. τέτλᾰθι Il.5.382, τετλάτω Od.16.275; opt. τετλαίην Il.9.373; Ep. inf. τετλάμεναι Od.13.307, τετλάμεν 6.190, τετλάναι Metag.18 (hex.); Ep. part. τετληώς, fem. τετληυῖα Od.20.23, masc. dat. τετληότι 4.447, al., pl. τετληότες Il.5.873, -ῶτες Orph.*A*.1350: plpf. ἐτέτλαμεν A.R.1.807:—poet. Verb, used by Isoc.4.96 (quoted by Arist.*Rh*.1408^{b}16), X.*Cyr*.3.1.3; but τολμάω is the common prose form (cf. τλήμων):

I. *suffer, undergo* hardship, disgrace, etc. (never like φέρω, of bodily loads or burdens):

1. abs., *hold out, endure, be patient, submit*, ἤτοι ἐγὼ μενέω καὶ τλήσομαι Il.11.317, cf. 19.308; ἔτι τλαίης ἐνιαυτόν Od.1.288, cf. 2.219; esp. in imper., τέτλαθι, μῆτερ ἐμή, καὶ ἀνάσχεο Il.1.586; τλῆτε, φίλοι 2.299; τέτλαθι δή, κραδίη Od.20.18: so in inf., σὺ δὲ τετλάμεναι καὶ ἀνάγκῃ 13.307: in part., τετληότι θυμῷ 4.447, etc.; κραδίη τετληυῖα 20.23: sts. folld. by a relat. clause, τλῆ μὲν Ἄρης, ὅτε μιν .. δῆσαν Il.5.385, cf. 392; δηρὸν ἐτέτλαμεν εἴ κε .. μεταστρέψωσι νόον A.R. l.c.

2. c. acc. rei, ἔτλην ἀνέρος εὐνήν *I submitted* to be wedded to a man, Il.18.433; ῥίγιστα .. τετληότες εἰμέν 5.873; πλῆ δ' Ἀΐδης .. ὀϊστόν *bore up under* the wound from it, ib. 395; ἔτλαν πένθος Pi.*I*.7(6).37; οἷα χρὴ πάθη πλῆναι πρὸς Ἥρας A.*Pr*.704, cf. *Ag*.1453 (lyr.), *Ch*.753, S.*OC*1077 (lyr.), *Tr*.71, E.*Hec*.1251.

II. c. inf., *dare* or *venture to do*, οὔτε λόχονδ' ἰέναι τέτληκας θυμῷ Il.1.228, cf. 7.480, 21.150, etc.; *bring oneself to do something contrary to one's feelings*, whether good or bad, *have the courage, hardihood, effrontery, cruelty*, or *the grace, charity, patience*, to do anything, ἔστε δὴ πατρὶ ἔτλην γεγωνεῖν νυκτίφοιτα δείματα *I took courage* to .., A.*Pr*.657; ἔτλα θυτὴρ γενέσθαι θυγατρός Id.*Ag*.224 (lyr.); ἔτλα .. φῶς ἀλλάξαι *submitted* to exchange .., S.*Ant*.944 (lyr.); πῶς ἔτλης σὰς ὄψεις μαρᾶναι; how *couldst thou* quench thy orbs of sight? Id.*OT*1327; οὐδ' ἔτλης .. ἐφυβρίσαι nor *hadst thou the cruelty* to .., Id.*Aj*.1384; μὴ τλῇς με προδοῦναι *be* not *so cruel* as to forsake me, E.*Alc*.275 (anap.); οὐ γὰρ ἂν τλαίην ἰδεῖν *I could* not *bear* to see, Ar.*Nu*.119, cf. 1387 (lyr.), *V*.1159, Pl.280; so also in Il.24.35, 505, 519, Hes.*Op*.718, Sapph.75, Pi.*P*.3.41, etc.

2. c. acc. rei, *dare* a thing, i.e. *dare to do* it, ἄτλητα τλᾶσα A.*Ag*.408 (lyr.).

3. c. part., τάδε τέτλαμεν εἰσορόωντες Od.20.311 (but in 5.362, Il.5.383 the part. is independent of the Verb), cf. Simon.85.14, A.*Ag*.1041 (s.v.l.), Th.756 (lyr.), S.*El*.943. (Root πελᾰ- (τᾰλᾰ-) alternating with τλᾱ-: also in πολύ-τλας, τάλας, τάλαντον, τολμάω, τελαμών, Lat. *tollo*, OE. *ᵹolian* 'endure', etc.)

τλήθα· ὡραία, Κυρηναῖοι, Hsch.

τλήθῡμος, Dor. **τλάθ-** [ᾱ], ον, *of enduring soul, stout-hearted*, Ὀδυσσεύς *AP*9.472; τ. κύων a *staunch* hound, Pi.*Fr*.234; ἀλκὰ παγκρατίου τ. Id.*N*.2.15.

τλημοσύνη, ἡ, *misery, distress*, in pl., *h.Ap*.191.

II. *endurance*, Archil.9.6, Plu.*Crass*.26.

° **τλήμων**, Dor. **τλάμων** [ᾱ], ονος, ὁ, ἡ: voc. πλῆμον A.*Pr*.614, but ἰὼ τλάμων S.*Aj*.893 (lyr.); τλήμων ἀνήρ (ἄνερ codd.) E.*Andr*.348, cf. *Hipp*.554 (lyr.): (*τλάω):—poet., Adj., used by X. and Aret. (v. infr.):

I. *patient, steadfast, stout-hearted*, ὁ τλήμων Ὀδυσεύς Il.10.231, 498 (to whom a τλήμων θυμός is ascribed, 5.670); θαρσαλέοι καὶ τ. 21.430; ψυχὴν καὶ θυμὸν τλήμονα παρθέμενος Tyrt.12.18; τλάμονι ψυχᾷ Pi.*P*.1.48; τλήμονες, οἷον ἀγῶνα .. τελέσαντες .. ψυχὰς .. ὠλέσατ' *Ath.Mitt*.57.142 (Athens, v B.C.); τλήμων οὖσ' ἀπ' εὐτόλμου φρενός A.*Ag*.1302; of patients, Aret.*CD*1.4; τ. ἐς παιδείην Id.*SD*2.6: Sup. -εστάτη E.*Heracl*.570.

2. in bad sense, *overbold, reckless*, Thgn.196; τλάμονι καὶ πανούργῳ χειρί A.*Ch*.384 (lyr.); τλημονεστάτη γυνή S.*El*.439, cf. 275, A.*Ch*.596 (lyr.); τλάμονι θυμῷ E.*Med*.865 (lyr.).

II. *wretched, miserable*, of persons, A.*Pr*.614, S.*Ph*.161 (anap.), Ar.*Pax*723, X.*An*.3.1.29, *Mem*.2.1.30: c. gen., ὦ τλάμων ὑμεναίων E.*Hipp*.554 (lyr.); θανάτου τλήμων Ar.*Th*.1072 (anap.).

2. of conditions, acts, words, etc., τλήμονες φυγαί, τύχαι, E.*Hipp*.1177, *HF*921 (lyr.); τλημονέστατος λόγος Id.*Hec*.562; ὁδὸς τλημονεστάτη, -τέρα, Id.*Med*.1067, 1068: sts. also, as we use *wretched*, in a disparaging sense, τ. γαστρὸς ἔριθον *h.Merc*.296; οἶνος Call.*Epigr*.62.

III. Adv. τλημόνως *patiently*, A.*Ch*.748, E.*Supp*.947, Gal.14.213.

2. *miscrably*, prob. in Anacr.2 *fr*.1.7 P., E.*Tr*.40, Hsch.

τληπάθεια [πᾰ], ἡ, *patience, endurance*, Sor.1.3, Hierocl.*in CA*11p.442 M.

τληπάθέω, *endure misery*, Hdn.*Epim*.134, Hsch.

II. *labour*, πληπαθεῖ (sc. ἡ φύσις) πρὸς τὴν τοῦ ζῴου σωτηρίαν Sever.*Clyst*.7.

τληπάθημα, ατος, τό, *wretchedness*, Sch.rec.A.*Pr*.688 (pl.).

τληπάθής, ές, = ταλαίπωρος *wretched, enduring*, Zos.4.50, Sch.rec.A.*Pr*.231, Pers.574, etc.

° **τληπενθής**, Dor. **τλᾱ-**, ές, *sorrowful*, Νιόβα B.*fr*.20 D.4 S.-M.

τλησῐκάρδιος, ον, *hard-hearted*, A.*Pr*.160 (lyr.).

II. *enduring*, ‹ἀ›πένθεια (v. Addenda) τ. Id.*Ag*.430 (lyr.; τηξικάρδιος Auratus from Sch., τὴν καρδίαν τήκουσα). Cf. ταλακάρδιος.

τλησῖπονος, ον, *patient of toil*, Opp.*C*.4.4, *H*.1.35.

τλῆσις, εως, ἡ, *audacity*, Hsch.

τλησίφρων, ον, gen. ονος, (φρήν) = τλήθυμος, Id. (in Dor. form τλᾱσ-.).

τλητέος, α, ον, *that must be endured*, Orph.*Fr*.47.

τλητικός, ή, όν, *patient*, Ph.1.193; gloss on ταλαίπωρος, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.33: Comp., Ph.1.591: Sup., ib. 664. Adv. -κῶς ib. 543, al., Hsch.

τλητός, ή, όν, Dor. **τλᾱτός,** ά, όν:

I. Act., *patient, steadfast in suffering* or *labour*, θυμός Il.24.49.

II. Pass., *to be endured*, always with neg., οὐ τ. not *to be endured*, in*tolerable*, οὐ γὰρ δή που τοῦτό γε τλητὸν .. ἔπος A.*Pr*.1065 (anap.); οὐκ ἔστι τοὔργον τ. S.*Aj*.466; οὐ τλητόν [ἐστι], c. inf., E.*Med*.797, Alc.887 (anap.).

τμάγεν, v. τυήγω.

τμήγας· γατόμος, ἀροτήρ, Hsch.

τυῆγος· ἀρότης (quod delendum), βούτμημα, i.e. *furrow*, Id.

τυήγω, Nic.*Fr*.72, D.P.1043, Man.2.75: fut. τμήξω (ἀπο-) Parm.2: aor. 1 ἔτμηξα Il.Pers.4.4 B., *IG*5(2).473 (Megalop., iii A.D.); Dor. ἔτμᾶξα Theoc.8.24 (prob.) also Aeol., τμᾶξα Balbill. in *SEG*8.716.9: aor. 2 δι-έτμᾰγον Od.7.276:—Med., aor. ἐτμηξάμην Nic.*Al*.68, *AP*7.480 (Leon.):—Pass., aor. 2 ἐτμάγην [ᾰ] in Ep.3 pl. τμάγεν (cf. διατμήγω) Il.16.374; later ἐτμήγην Call.*Fr*.300, *AP*9.661 (Jul.): more freq. in comp. with ἀπό or διά:—Ep. collat. form of τέμνω, *cut, cleave*, σικύας, πυετίην, Nic. ll.cc.; κάλαμος [δάκτυλον] ἔτμαξεν prob. in Theoc. l.c.; *cut*, of a circle, Man. l.c.:—Med., ὁδὸν ἐτμήξαντο *cut their* way, *AP*7. l.c.

2. metaph., in aor. 2 Pass., *to be divided* or *dispersed, part*, ἐπεὶ ἂρ τμάγεν Il. l.c.

τυήδην, Adv., (τέμνω) *with cutting, so as to cut*, Il.7.262.

τμῆμα, ατος, τό, (τέμνω) *part cut off, section, piece*, Pl.*Smp*.191d, al.; *segment* of a line, Id.*R*.509d, Euc.2.11, etc.; of a circle (i.e. portion cut off by a chord), Arist.*Metaph*.1035^{a}34 (pl.), A.*Pr*.41^{b}18, *Mete*.343^{a}12, Euc.3 *Def*.6, etc.; also of the portion cut off by radii, *sector*, τὰ ἀφαιρούμενα ὑπὸ τῶν ἐκ τοῦ κέντρου [τμήματα] Arist.*Cael*.290^{a}3, cf. Str.2.5.34; of *lunes*, ὁ τετραγωνισμὸς ὁ πιὰ τῶν τμημάτων Arist.*Ph*.185^{a}16; of *segments* of other figures cut off by straight lines or planes, Democr.155, Archim.*Con.Sph*.*Prooem*. al.; and of *segments* bounded by a circle and a circumscribed polygon, Papp.316.2.

2. *cut, incision, wound*, Pl.*Grg*.476c.

3. *section* of a book, Ps.-Ammon.*in APr*.67.39.

4. Astrol., *division* between two zodiacal signs, Serapio in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).230.

5. geom., *division (degree)*, Ptol.*Alm*.1p.31 H., al.

τμημάτιον, τό, *small piece*, γῆς Eust.1171.33.

τμημᾰτώδης, ες, *endued with a quality of cutting* or *parting*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.45.

τμῆσις, εως, ἡ, (τέμνω) *cutting*, Arist.*de An*.412^{b}28; τάφρων *PHal*.1.107 (iii B.C.).

2. (τέμνω IV.3) *ravaging*, γῆς Ἑλληνικῆς Pl.*R*.470a.

3. *logical division*, Id.*Plt*.276d.

II. = τμῆμα, *section*, Id.*Smp*.190e.

τμησίχρους, ουν, = ταμεσίχρως, ἀνέπτυξε ποιητικῶς τὸ τμησίχροας Sch.Il.13.340.

τμητέον, (τέμνω) *one must cut*, διχῇ Pl.*Sph*.219d, cf. *R*.510b. **-τήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, *one who cuts* or *severs, destroyer*, Nonn.*D*.26.303: c. gen., ib. 14.311: as Adj., σίδηρος ib. 13.481.

τμητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who cuts*, gloss on ἐκτομεύς, Hsch.

τμητικός, ή, όν, *able to cut, cutting*, κίσηρις Thphr.*Lap*.22; -ώτατος Pl.*Ti*.56a, Sor.1.80; τὸ τ. Arist.*Metaph*.1020^{b}29. Adv. -κῶς, gloss on τμήδην Sch.D.Il.7.262.

2. *cutting, piercing*, of cold, Thphr.*CP*5.13.7; *biting, pungent*, of smell, μύρα Id.*Od*.60(62); πνεῦμα δριμὺ καὶ τ. Plu.2.697b.

b. *solvent*, τὰ δριμέα .. ἐστὶν τ. καὶ λεπτυντικά Sor.1.46, cf. Gal.6.266 (Sup.), 11.41 (Comp.), al.; ῥάφανος τ. χυμῶν Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.42.

3. metaph., *concise, trenchant*, λόγος Hermog.*Id*.2.1; τ. βραχυλογίᾳ D.H.*Dem*.58. Adv. -κῶς, λέγεσθαι κατὰ τὸ μῆκος Hermog. l.c.

b. *solemnly sworn*, ὅρκος Steph.*in Rh*.289.18.

τμητός, ή, όν, *cut, shaped by cutting*, τ. ἱμάντες S.*El*.747, E.*Hipp*.1245; τμητοῖς ὁλκοῖς S.*El*.863 (lyr.); τυρὸς τ. Antiph.133.9 (anap.), cf. Anaxandr.30.1.

2. *that can be cut* or *severed*, ὡς τὸ τμητικὸν πρὸς τὸ τμητόν Arist.*Metaph*.1020^{b}29, cf. *Mete*.387^{a}7, Theoc.25.275.

τμητοσίδηρος [ῐ], ον, *cut down with iron*, ὕλη *AP*14.19.

τμῶλος, ὁ, *Mount Tmolus* in Lydia, Il.2.866, etc.; also **Τύμωλος** in St.Byz.; παραὶ νιφόεντι Τυμώλῳ Keil-Premerstein *Erster Bericht* p.9 (Troketta); hence φυλὴ **Τυμωλίς** *IGRom*.4.1503 (Sardis); **Τυμωλεῖ[ται],** οἱ, *inhabitants of* T., *Sardis*7(1) No.152; and **Τυμωλειτική,** ἡ, *jar* of fish-sauce *from* T., *POxy*.1759.8, 1760.14 (ii A.D.): Dim. **-ίκιον,** τό, *PFay*.104.23 (iii A.D.):—**Τμωλίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *inhabitant of* T., *CIG*3142 iii 21 (Smyrna); οἶνος **Τιμωλίτης** (sic) wine *of Tmolus*, Gal.6.802 (cf. Lat. *Timolus* Ov.*Met*.6.15, Plin.*HN*5.110):—Adj. **Τμώλιος,** α, ον, Diog.Ath.1.7.

τοάκης· χιτὼν σχιστός, Hsch.

τόβλικος· κρουματίου μίμησις, Id.

τόγα, ἡ, Lat. *toga*, *IHadr*.1 (ii A.D.).

τόγε (i.e. τό γε), *at least*, δοκοῦντος τοῦ ἀφισταμένου τῷ μετὰ τῶν ἄλλων διαίτης ἀναχωρεῖν τόγε ἐπὶ τῷ συνοικεσίῳ *Cod.Just*.1.3.52.15, 1.3.55.4.

τογέρα· μοιχός, λαλαχός, Id.

τόθεν, poet. Adv., answering to relat. ὅθεν and interrog. πόθεν (from το-, Demonstr. stem):—*thence*, Hes.*Sc*.32; Δρεπάνη τόθεν ἐκλήϊσται *thence* it is called D., A.R.4.990.

2. for ὅθεν, A.*Pers*.99 (lyr.).

II. *thereafter, thereupon*, Id.*Ag*.220 (lyr.); also ἐκ τόθεν, ἐξότε .. *from the day when* .., A.R.4.520.

τόθῐ, poet. Adv., answering to relat. ὅθι and interrog. πόθι:—*there, in that place*, Od.15.239, *h.Ap*.244, Pi.*P*.9.59, al., A.R.1.210 (nisi leg. τότε).

2. also for relat. ὅθι, *where*, *h.Pan*.25, Mimn.11.5, Pi.*N*.4.52, B.3.19, Theoc.22.199, A.R.4.1475, etc.

τοι, prop. ethical dative of σύ (q.v.), but used as an enclit. Particle, *let me tell you, mark you, look you* (in Engl. we freq. convey the impression by means of emphasis or tone), implying a real or imagined audience, freq. in Hom. and always in speeches (exc. ὃς δή τοι Il.10.316, Od.20.289), αἰσχρόν τοι δηρόν τε μένειν κτλ. Il.2.298; ἀλλ᾽ ἐφομαρτεῖτε· πλεόνων δέ τοι ἔργον ἄμεινον 12.412 codd.; τοῦτο δέ τοι ἐρέουσα ἔπος .. εἶμι *surely* I will go, 1.419; ταύτης τοι γενεῆς .. εὔχομαι εἶναι (recapitulating) 6.211 (so at the close of a narrative, Theoc.11.80); οὗτός τοι .. ἀπὸ στρατοῦ ἔρχεται ἀνήρ here comes, *look you* .., Il.10.341 (vulg., οὗτός τις Aristarch., etc.); freq. it is hard to dist. from the Ep. dat., as in ποῦ τοι ἀπειλαὶ οἴχονται*;* 13.219; so in Hes.*Op*. (addressed to Perses) 287, 347, 719, cf. Emp.17.14

(addressed to Pausanias), Pi.*P*.2.72 (addressed to Hiero), al.; and so in Trag. dialogue, A.*Eu*.729, etc.; σέτοικικλήσκω S.*OC*1578 (lyr.); betw. chorus and actor, Id.*Ph*.855 (lyr.), etc.; folld. by a plural, Tyrt.10.11 (cf. 13); so ἄρσενάς τοι τῆσδε γῆς οἰκήτορας εὑρήσετε A.*Supp*.952: hence, as addressed to animaginary audience, without personal reference, introducing a general sentiment or maxim, Thgn.153; τὸ συγγενές τοι δεινόν A.*Pr*.39. al.

II. in subordinate clauses,

1. temporal and causal, ἐπεί τοι *h.Merc*.138, Pi.*I*.2.45, S.*Tr*.321; freq. ἐπεί τοι καί E.*Med*.677, Ar.*Ach*.933, Pl.*Tht*.142b, etc.; ὅτι τοι Id.*R*.343a.

2. conditional, εἴ τοι .., ἐὰν δέ τοι .., S.*OT*549, 551, *Ant*.327; in apodosi, εἰ γὰρ κτενοῦμεν .., σύ τοι πρώτη θάνοις ἄν Id.*El*.582, cf. Il.22.488.

3. final, ὅπως .. τοι S.*El*.1469, cf. Hp.*Morb*.2.33.

III. freq. combined with other Particles, ἀλλά τοι Thgn.656, Pi.*P*.3.19, etc.; ἀλλὰ .. τοι A.*Pers*.795, *Ag*.1304, etc.; γάρ τοι (γάρ A.II. 9); γέ τοι (γε 1.5); ἤτοι, καίτοι (v. sub vv.); μέν τοι (μέν B. II. 4); μή τοι, οὔ τοι; cf. also τοιγάρ, τοιγάρτοι, τοιγαροῦν, τοίνυν; so in τοι ἄρα, τοι ἆρα, which however are mostly contracted by crasis into τἆρα; as also τοι ἄν into τἄν, μέντοι ἄν into μεντἄν.

B. Position: τοι usually stands early in the sentence (or clause), e.g. Ζεύς ἐστιν αἰθήρ, Ζεὺς δὲ γῆ, Ζεὺς δ' οὐρανός, Ζεύς τοι τὰ πάντα A.*Fr*.70, etc.

2. hence τοι is sts. placed betw. Art. and Subst. or Adj., or betw. Prep. and Subst., τό τ. μέγιστον Pl.*Sph*.261c; ἐπί τ. Ἀκράγαντι Pi.*O*.2.90, cf. Ar.*Ec*.972, etc.; also after Prep. in compd. Verb, ἔκ τ. πέπληγμαι E.*Hipp*.934, cf. *Or*.1047, Ar.*V*.784.

3. τοι repeated, σύ τ. σύ τ. κατηξίωσας S.*Ph*.1095 (lyr.).

τοι, Dor., Aeol., Ion., and Ep. dat. sg. of σύ (q.v.).

τοί, ταί, Ep. and poet. for οἱ or οἵ, αἱ or αἵ, nom. pl. of ὁ and ὅ, freq. in Hom. (relat., Od.3.73, 12.63, more freq. demonstr.), not in Ion. Prose, rare in Trag., e.g. A.*Pers*.424: but in Dor. and certain other dialects as the Article, Ἱάρων .. καὶ τοὶ Συρακόσιοι *SIG*35 *Ba*. (Olympia, v B.C.), etc.

τοιαυτί, strengthd. form of τοιαῦτα, Pherecr.153.10, Ar.*Eq*.49.

τοιγάρ, an inferential Particle, *therefore, accordingly, well then*, κέλεαί με .. μυθήσασθαι μῆνιν Ἀπόλλωνος .· τοιγὰρ ἐγὼν ἐρέω Il.1.76, cf. 10.427, Od.3.254, 8.402, A.*Supp*.309, *Th*.1038, *Pers*.607, S.*Ant*.931 (anap.), 994, *Aj*.666, etc.; rare in Com. (Ar.*Lys*.516 (anap.), 901, 902) and Prose (Hdt.8.114, Hp.*Cord*.10 (s.v.l.)); never in Att. Prose.

II. strengthd. by other Particles, **τοιγαροῦν,** Ion. **τοιγαρῶν,** *for that very reason, therefore*, Hdt.4.149, Pl.*Sph*.234e, 246b, X.*An*.1.9.9, al., D.18.40, Arist.*Pol*.1271b3, etc.; also in Poets, as S.*Aj*.490, *OT*1519 (troch.), Ph.341, Ar.*V*.1098, etc.

2. τοιγάρτοι, Hdt.3.3, Th.6.38, And.1.108,, Pl.*Phd*.82d, etc.; rare in Poets, Emp.145, A.*Supp*.654 (lyr.), Ar.*Ach*.643 (anap.):—Hom. always inserts a word between τοιγάρ and τοι, τοιγὰρ ἐγώ τοι Il.10.413, Od.1.179, 214, al.—These forms must begin the sentence, exc. in late Gr., where τοιγαροῦν may be postponed, as Cleom.1.8, Wilcken *Chr*.491.7 (ii A.D.), Gal.*Libr.Ord*.2, Vett.Val.356.3, *Sammelb*.6222.12 (iii A.D.), Jul.*Caes*.318d. (It is doubtful whether τοι- contains the demonstr. stem το-.)

τοιθορύσσω, *shake violently*, with fem. Subst. **τοιθορύκτρια,** Hsch. (cf. τανθαρύζω).

τοῖιν, v. ὁ, ἡ, τό.

τοῖν· τί ποτε, Κρῆτες, Hsch.

τοινί, Arc., = τῷδε, v. ὁνί.

τοίνυν, (τοι, νυν) *therefore, accordingly*, an inferential Particle (never in Hom. or Hes.), χρὴ τ. πύλας ὕμνων ἀνπιτνάμεν Pi.*O*.6.27, etc.; εἰ τ. .. Hdt.1.57; ἂν τ. .. D.4.7; introducing a logical conclusion (less freq. than οὖν), Pl.*Chrm*.159d; θανερὸν τ., δῆλον τ., Arist.*Pol*.1260a2, *PA*641a15; also to introduce a minor premiss, or a particular instance of a general proposition, Pl.*Cra*.399b, Isoc.4.103, etc.

2. in dialogue, to introduce an answer, *well* or *well then*, ἄπειμι τ. S.*El*.1050, cf. Th.5.89, etc.; esp. an answer which has been led up to by the same speaker, Pl.*Men*.76a, *IG*4^2(1).121.31 (Epid. iv B.C.); in response to an invitation to speak, Ar.*Nu*.961, etc.; in expression of approval, esp. in phrase καλῶς τ. Pl.*Cra*.433a, etc.; κάλλιστα τ. Ar.*V*.856; also of disapproval or criticism, ἀπόλοιο τ. Id.*Nu*.1236, cf. S.*OT*1067.

3. continuing an argument, *well then*, Pl.*Smp*.178d, X.*An*.3.1.36, 7.7.28, etc.

b. resuming the thread of argument or narrative after a break, Pl.*R*.562b, *Plt*.275d, D.47.64, etc.

c. adding or passing to a fresh item or point, *further, moreover, again*, Pl.*Ap*.33c, D.8.73, 20.18; ἔτι τ. Hp.*VM*19, Pl.*Phd*.109a, *Cri*.52c D.20.8; καὶ τ. X.*Cyr*.2.2.25; καὶ τ. καί Pl.*Sph*.234a; μὴ τ. μηδέ .. *nay*, not even .., X.*An*.7.6.19; οὐ τ. οὐδέ *nor again*, Hp.*Art*.57, D.20.7.

4. sts. at the beginning of a speech, ἐγὼ μὲν τ. .., referring to something present to the minds of the speaker and hearer, *now* I .., X.*An*.5.1.2, cf. *Cyr*.6.2.14.

5. with subj. of exhortation or imper., in signfs.1, 2, 3, εὖ τ. ἐπίστασθε .. Id.*An*.3.1.36, cf. Cyr.2.4.8, Ev.Luc.20.25, etc.

B. Position: in early writers τοίνυν is never the first word in a sentence, but this is not uncommon in later authors, as LXXIs.3.10, Mim.*Oxy*.413.225, *Ev.Luc*. l.c., Ep.Hebr.13.13, Gal.2.526, S.E.*M*.8.429 *AP*11.127 (Poll.), *IG*4.620.13 (Argos), Chor.32.34 F.-R. cod. (‹τῷ› add. Kaibel); it is usually placed second, but sts. later, ἥξω φέρουσα συμβολὰς τ. ἅμα Alex.143.1, cf. Ar.*Pl*.863, etc. [ῠ regularly, as A.*Pr*.760, S.*Tr*.71: but sts. ῡ, as Ar.*Eq*.1259, Alex. l.c.; in anap., Ar.*Nu*.429, 435, *Av*.481.]

τοῖο, Ion. and Ep. gen. sg. of ὁ, Hom.

° **τοῖος**, τοία (Ion. τοίη), τοῖον:—demostr. Pron., corresponding to the relat. οἷος, interrog. ποῖος, and indef. ποιός, *such, such-like*, common in Poets, but rare in Prose (where τοιόσδε or τοιοῦτος is used, v. infr.): prop. τοῖος requires an answering clause with οἷος, τοῖος ἐών, οἷος οὔ τις Ἀχαιῶν (sc. ἐστίν) Il.18.105, cf. Od.4.342, al.; τοῖος ἐών, οἷόν κε .. ἴδησθε ib. 421, cf. 1.257, al.; οὐ γάρ πω τοίους ἴδον .., οἷον Πειρίθοον (= οἷος Πειρίθοος ἦν) Il.1.262; οἵηπερ φύλλων γενεή, τοίη δὲ (not ταιήδε) καὶ ἀνδρῶν 6.146: for οἷος we have ὁποῖος, Od.17.421; or simple relat. Pron. ἡμεῖς δ' εἰμὲν τοῖοι, οἳ ἂν σέθεν ἀντιάσαιμεν Il.7.231 (v. infr.), cf. 17.164, 24.153, 182, Od.2.286, al.: rarely a Conj. instead of a relat. Adj., τοῖον ὅπως ἐθέλει *such as* .., 16.208: but τοῖος is sts. abs., referring to something mentioned earlier, Il.4.289, 390, 399, 399, 5.828, 17.170, Pi.*I*.6(5).14, A.*Eu*.378 (lyr.), S.*Aj*.562, Ar.*Ra*.470 (paratrag.), etc.

b. *such as this* (that follows), *the following*, ἐφθέγξατο τοῖα Call.*Del*.108, *Cer*.97; τοίην ἀρχήν Batr.8; τ. μῦθον ib. 77.

2. with qualifying words, τεύχεσι τοῖον Il.5.450; τ. .. ἐν πολέμῳ 18.105; τ. ἰδεῖν Thgn.216.

3. in early Prose writers only used in such phrases as τοῖος ἢ τοῖος Pl.*R*.429b, 437e; τοῖα καὶ τοῖα Id.*Phdr*.271d, cf. Longin.27.1; οἱ μὲν τ. οἱ δὲ τ. Epicur.*Ep*.1p.14 U., cf. Arr.*Epict*.3.16.11; οὐ μᾶλλον τοῖον ἢ τοῖον εἶναι Plu.2.1108f, al.: in late Prose used alone, S.E.*P*.1.228, M.7.197, Ael.*NA*1.41, *POxy*.903.14 (iv A.D.).

4. introducing a reason for somehting said, πάντα δ' ἐνίκα ῥηϊδίως· τοίη οἱ ἐπίρροθος ἦεν Ἀθήνη Il.4.390, cf. S.*Aj*.562, *Ant*.124.

II. τοῖος c. inf., *such as* to do, i.e. *fit* or *able* to do, τοῖοι ἀμυνέμεν Od.2.60: cf. οἷος III.

III. with an Adj. of the same gender and case, it emphasizes the sense of the Adj., *so very, just* .., ἐπιεικέα τοῖον *just* of moderate size, Il.23.246; πέλαγος μέγα τοῖον a sea *so* large, Od.3.321; κερδαλέον δὴ τ. *so very* knowing, 15.451; still stronger, ἀβληχρὸς μάλα τ. *so exceeding* gentle, 11.135, 23.282; μείδησε .. σαρδάνιον μάλα τ. 20.302: rarely with Sup., τ. μέγιστος δοῦπος v.l. in Hes.*Th*.703.

IV. in late Ep., = οἷος, Nic.*Th*.762, Al.232, 293.

V. neut. τοῖον as Adv., *thus, so much*, τοῖον γὰρ ὑποτρομέουσι Il.22.241, cf. Od.3.496; θάμα τ. *ever so* often, 1.209; ἀλλ' ἴθι σιγῇ τ. 7.30, cf. 4.776: in later Ep. τοίως, Theoc.24.72 codd., A.R.3.1399; also neut. pl. τοῖα Nic.*Th*.429.

VI. Sch.Il.7.231 (v. supr. I. 1) has οἱ γλωσσογράφοι τὸ τοῖοι ἀντὶ τοῦ ἀγαθοί· ὅθεν καὶ Καλλίμαχος τῷ "τοίων δεῖ" κέχρηται.

τοιόσδε, άδε (Ion. ήδε), όνδε, a form of τοῖος, bearing the same relation to τοιοῦτος as ὅδε to οὗτος, *such as this*, in Hom. not so common as τοῖος, but in Hdt. and Att. much more so; sts. anteced. to οἷος, as ἀοιδοῦ τοιοῦδ' αὐδος ὅδ' ἐστί Od.1.371, cf. 17.313, Il.24.375: but more freq. abs., ἀλλ' ὅδ' ἐγὼ τ. here am I *such as you see*, Od.16.205, cf. 15.330; freq. with implications, *so great, so bad*, etc.; οὔ κε κακοὶ τοιούσδε τέκοιεν 4.64; τοιόσδε τοσόσδε τε λαός Il.2.120, 799; τοιάδε λαίφεα *such* clothes, i.e. *so bad*, Od.20.206; τοσόσδε καὶ τοιόσδε Hdt.2.73: after Hom. anteced. to οἷος, S.*Fr*.576.2, Pl.*Men*.75e, etc.; to ὅς, Hdt.7.158; rarely to a Conj., as ὡς, A.*Pers*.179: with a qualifying word, τοιόσδ' ἠμὲν δέμας ἠδὲ καὶ ἔργα Od.17.313; τοιόσδ' ἐστὶ πόδας 19.359: with the Art., ὁ τ. ἀνήρ, αἱ τ. πράξεις, A.*Th*.547, S.*OT*895 (lyr.); ἐν τῇ τ. ἀνάγκῃ Th.4.10; οἱ τοιοίδε S.*Aj*.330; τὸ τ. Pl.*Prt*.358b; ἐν τῷ τοιῷδε in *such* circumstances, Hdt.9.27, Th.2.36, etc.: without Art., κατὰ τοιόνδε in *such* wise, Hdt.4.48, 7.10.ε̂; ἕτεροι τ. Id.1.207; φωνῆς ἐνεχθείσης τοιᾶσδε 2Ep.Pet.1.17: the sense is made more indef. by τοιόσδε τις, *such a* one, Hdt.3.139, 4.50, freq. in Att., Pl.*Smp*.173e, al.: in prose narrative τοιάδε is, prop., *as follows*, τοιαῦτα *as aforesaid*, Hdt.1.8, al. (cf. ὅδε, οὗτος); but this distn. is not strictly observed. Adv. τοιῶσδε Adam.*Vent*.37, 39, Eust.ad D.P.*Prooem*.p.82 B., etc. [τοῐ- in A.*Pr*.239, *Ag*.1400, S.*OT*435, *Aj*.43; but not so freq. as in τοιοῦτος.]

τοιοσδί, αδί, ονδί, Att. strengthd. form of τοιόσδε, Ar.*Eq*.1376, Pl.Com.174.6, Arist.*Metaph*.1060^{b}21. Adv. τοιωσδί Dam.*Pr*.96.

τοιουτογνώμων, ον, gen. ονος, *minded in such manner*, *An.Ox*.4.32 (Tz. *in Hermog*.).

° **τοιοῦτος**, αύτη, οῦτο, Att. also -οῦτον Th.7.21, Pl.*Hp.Ma*.281b, etc., which is the Ep. form (v. Od.7.309, 13.330), and seems to prevail in Hdt. (2.5, 150, 3.27, 85, 5.106 (v.l.), 7.103), Gem. (2.20, al.), etc., while we find τοιοῦτο in A.*Pr*.801, Ar.*Ra*.1399 cod. Rav., Men.*Sam*.160, *Pk*.236, v.l. in Th.7.86: both forms occur in Pap., τοιοῦτον *PAmh*.2.29.17 (iii B.C.), *UPZ*146.8, 32 (ii B.C.), Phld.*Rh*.1.249, 2.270 S., *Ir*.p.33 W.; τοιοῦτο *PEnteux*.27.8 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.379.8, 482.13 (iii B.C.), Phld.*Ir*.p.42 W., Rh.2.243 S. (citing Metrod.):—Aeol. **τέουτος** *Lyr.Adesp*.51 (cod. A Heph.); fem. τεαύτα Sapph.*Supp*.13.4, Alc.*Supp*.8.5, 25.10:—a stronger form of τοῖος, bearing the same relation to τοιόσδε as οὗτος to ὅδε, *such as this*, in Hom. not so common as τοῖος, but in Att. the most common of the three forms; anteced. to οἷος, Od.4.269, Pl.*Smp*.199d, etc.; to ὡς, Il.21.428; to ὅς, ὅσπερ, S.*Ant*.691, Th.1.21, Lys.13.1, 30.14, X.*Lac*.7.5, Pl.*R*.349d, etc.; to οἷόσπερ, v.l. in X.*Cyr*.6.2.2; less freq. to a Conj., as ὥστε, A.*Ag*.1075, Pl.*Smp*.175d: freq. also abs., Pi.*O*.6.16, Hdt.2.2, etc.; freq. with implications, *so good, so noble, so bad*, etc., Il.7.242, etc.; τοιοῦτον .. ἐστὶ τὸ .. τέλειον ἄνδρα εἶναι *so great a thing* is it .., Pl.*Hp.Ma*.281b; τοιοῦτος ὢν being *such a wretch*, S.*Aj*.1298, cf. Ph.1049; εἴς τι τοιοῦτον ἐμπίπτειν οὗ .. into *such a condition* in which .., Pl.*Grg*.511c; freq. coupled with τοσοῦτος, Th.5.63, X.*Cyr*.2.4.6, etc.; with οὗτος, Pl.*R*.461e, X.*Cyr*.8.2.26, etc. (so in the expression οὗτος τοιοῦτος, αὕτη τοιαύτη, *just as* he (she, it) is, of slaves or animals for sale, *POxy*.95.19 (ii A.D.), etc.); εἰς σὲ τοιοῦτος ἐγένετο, τ. γίγνου περὶ τοὺς γονεῖς, *so disposed* towards .., X.*Cyr*.5.2.27, Isoc.1.14: c. dat., τ ἦσθα τοῖς λόγοισι *such* in thy words, S.*Ph*.1271: τ. ἕτερος *such* another, Hdt.3.47; ἕτερα τοιαῦτα, ἕτερον τοιοῦτον, Id.1.120, 2.5; referring to what precedes, Id.3.82, Pl.*Lg*.904d; used instead of repeating an Adj., ἀθάνατος εἶναι καὶ στρατιῆς τ. ἄρχειν Hdt.1.207, cf. 3.82, 7.10.έ, Th.3.58: with the Art., οἱ τοιοῦτοι A.*Pr*.952, *Ch*.291, S.*OC*642, Hp.*Art*.42; τὰ τ. Pi.*O*.9.40; ὀνόματι ὁ τοιοῦτος ἐμὲ προσαγορεύων Antipho 6.40 cod. A.

2. the sense is made more indef. in τοιοῦτός τις or τις τοιοῦτος *such a* one, Pi.*O*.6.16, Th.1.132, etc.; τοιαῦτ' ἅττα Pl.*R*.386a; in this case it may freq. be rendered by an Adv., ἡ διάρριψις τοιαύτη τις ἐγένετο took place *in this wise*, X.*An*.5.8.7; ἐγένετο ἡ διακομιδὴ τοιαύτη τις Plb.3.45.6.

3. τὸ τ. *such a proceeding*, Th.1.76, etc.; διὰ τὸ τ. for *such a reason*, Id.7.21; ἐκ τοῦ τ. Id.3.37; ἐν τῷ τ. in *such a case*, ib. 81, etc. (but also ἐν τῷ τ. in *such a place*, X.*Ages*.6.7; ἐν τ. τῆς οἰκίας Id.*Eq*.4.1); also ἐν τ. εἶναι τοῦ κινδύνου to be in *such a state* of peril, Id.*An*.1.7.5.

4. in narrative, τοιαῦτα prop. refers to what goes before, τοιαῦτα μὲν δὴ ταῦτα A.*Pr*.500; καὶ ταῦτα μὲν τ. S.*El*.696, cf. X.*An*.2.5.12, etc.; cf. τοιόσδε fin.

b. after a question, τοιαῦτα affirms like ταῦτα (v. οὗτος C. VII. 1), *just so, even so*, E.*Hec*.776, *El*.645.

5. τοιαῦτα abs., τὰ πλοῖα, τὰ τοιαῦτα ships *and such like*, D.8.25.

6. introducing a reason for somehting said, S.*Tr*.46; βασιλεὺς οὐδεὶς ἄλλος .. ἔσται· τοιαῦτα ἔχω φάρμακα Hdt.3.85.2.

7. τοιαῦτα as Adv., *in such wise*, S.*OT*1327, *App.Anth*.5.17 (Hedyl.): regul. Adv. τοιούτως only late, *EM*650.42.—Cf. τοσοῦτος. [τοῐ- freq. in Trag. and Com., e.g. A.*Ag*.593, *Eu*.194, 197, 424, S.*OT*406, Ar.*Ra*.1399, etc.; cf. τοιόσδε fin.]

τοιουτοσί, αυτηΐ, ουτοΐ or ουτονί, Att. strengthd. form of τοιοῦτος, Ar.*Ra*.66, *Lys*.1087, Pl.*Tht*.163e; neut. τοιουτοΐ Epicur.*Fr*.310 codd. S.E.*P*.2.25 (but τοιουτονί codd. S.E.*M*.7.267).

τοιουτόσχημος, ον, or **-σχήμων,** ον, *of such shape*, S.E.*M*.7.209 (nom. sg. neut.), Eust.ad D.P.175 (dat. pl. -σχήμοσι).

τοιουτότης, ητος, ἡ, *quality*, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.210.24, Simp.*in Cat*.222.33 (= *Stoic*.2.126).

τοιουτότροπος, ον, *of such fashion* or *kind, such-like*, Hdt.7.226, Hp.*Prog*.24, Art.42, Th.2.8, 13, Pl.*Lg*.735e, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.29 U., etc. Adv. -πως Hp.*Art*.44, Tz.ad Lyc.492, *Gloss*.

τοιουτόχροος, ον, *of such-like colour*, Hp.*Epid*.7.11, Damian.*Opt*.13; φύματα Eust.830.17.

τοιουτώδης, ες, *of such kind* Luc.*Pisc*.20, S.E.*M*.8.206, etc.

τοῖρ, Elean for τοῖς, *SIG*9 (vi B.C.).

τοίσδεσι, Od.10.268, 21.93, Hp.*Mul*.2.124 (v.l. τοῖς εἴδεσιν), Critias5, and **τοίσδεσσι(ν),** Od.13.258, al.:—Ep. (and Ion., if rightly read in Hp.) dat. pl. forms of ὅδε. [Accent varies in codd.; in Od.13.258 most codd. and Eust. have τοῖσδεσσι, and Hdn.Gr.2.155 prescribes τοίσδεσσι.]

τοίχαρχος, ὁ, (τοῖχος 2) *overseer of the rowers on each side of the ship, boatswain*, Artem.1.35, 2.23; written *tutarchus* in *Gloss*.

τοίχάς, άδος, ἡ, in pl., epith. of ships in Nonn.*D*.39.7 (στοιχάδας Ludwich).

τοίχίδιον, τό, Dim. of τοῖχος Anon.*Prog*.ap.Rh.1.642 W.

τοίχίζω, (τοῖχος 2) of a ship, *lie on her beam ends*, Ach.Tat.3.1, Eust.1021.12.

° **τοίχίον**, τό, Dim. of τοῖχος, *IG*14.894; pl., prob. in *Inscr.Cret*.4.85 (Gortyn, v B.C.).

° **τοίχιοποιός**, ὁ, *official responsible for wall-construction*, de Franciscis *Locr.Epiz*.p.17 no. 3.

τοίχιος, α, ον, *of a wall*, παραστάματα *BCH*20.324 (Lebad.).

° **τοίχισμα**, ατος, τό, *wall, side* (of a ship), Poll.1.120 (?interp.).

τοιχοβάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *walker on walls*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).215. **-γρᾰφία,** ἡ *a writing* or *painting on a wall*, Aret.*CA*1.2; *the art of wall-painting*, St.Byz. s.v. *Bou'ra*.

° **τοιχογρᾰφος**, ὁ, *wall-painter*, *Edict.Diocl*.7.8.

τοιχοδῑφήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *one who creeps through a hole in the wall* (in order to steal), and so = τοιχωρύχος, Hsch.

τοιχοδομέω, *build walls*, *IG*7.422 (Oropus, iv B.C.).

° ***τοιχοδόμος**, ὁ, (cf. τοιχοδομέω), Myc. *to-ko-do-mo*, *builder, mason*.

τοιχοκρᾱνον, τό, *top of a wall, coping*, Ph.*Bel*.83.19.

τοιχοομαι, Pass., *possess the concept* or *idea of a wall*, Plu.2.1120d, 1121a cf. ἱππόομαι.

τοιχοποιία, ἡ, = τειχ- (which is v.l.), Ph.*Bel*.81.34.

τοιχοποιός, ὁ, = τειχ-, *Milet*7.69.

τοιχοπυργίακος, ὁ, *cupboard in a wall, armarium*, *EM*147.5 (v.l. -πυργίους).

τοιχορύκτης, ου, ὁ, = τοιχωρύχος, Sch.Pi.metr.p.13 Boeckh, Phot., Suid.

° **τοῖχος**, ὁ, *wall of a house* or *enclosure*, abs., Od.2.342, Ar.*V*.130, etc.; ἅπαντ᾽ ἐρενυῶν τ. dub. in E.*Hec*.1174; τ. δώματος Il.16.212; μεγάροιο 18.374, cf. Od.19.37; π. καὶ θριγκοί (of the αὐλή) 17.267, cf. Hes.*Op*.732; τὸν τῆς αὐλῆς τ. *PEnteux*.12.3 (iii B.C.); *wall of a temple*, *IG*1^{2}.372.51, al.; οἰκίας Pl.*R*.574d; ἐν τοῖσι τ. ἔγραφ᾽ " Ἀθηναῖοι καλοί" Ar.*Ach*.144, cf. Pl.*Lg*.859a; εἰς τὸν τ. ἀντεγγραψάτω *IG*1^{2}.94.24; νόμους ἀναγράφειν εἰς τοῖχον Decr.ap.And.1.84; κοινοὶ τ. party-*walls*, *OGI*483.101, al. (Pergam., ii A.D.); τοίχῳ προσιστάμενοι γυμνάζονται Gal.6.144: of the *side* of a tent or hut, Il.9.219, 24.598, E.*Ion*1158.

b. metaph., τοῖχε κεκονιαμένε, as a term of abuse, Act.Ap.23.3.

2. pl., *sides of a ship*, Od.12.420, Thgn.674, E.*Hel*.1573, Th.7.36, Theoc.22.12; τοίχου ἄρχω τοῦ δεξιοῦ Luc.*DMeretr*.14.3, cf. *JTr*.49.

3. of other things, as the human body, εἰς ἀμφοτέρους τοίχους (by metaph. from a ship) E.*Tr*.118 (anap.), cf. Luc.*Asin*.9; of a cup, Pherecr.143.2; of a vessel, Arist.*Mete*.359^{a}3; of a bath (πύελος), Gal.15.709; of a bed, Artem.1.74.

4. prov., τοίχους τοὺς δύο ἐπαλείφειν 'to run with the hare and hunt with the hounds', Paus.6.3.15, cf. Suid. s.v. δύο τοίχους; ὁ εὖ πράττων τ. 'the snug side of the ship', 'the right side of the hedge', Ar.*Ra*.537 (lyr.); ἐς τὸν εὐτυχῆ τ. χωρεῖν E.*Fr*.89. (Akin to τεῖχος, but used in a special sense; later = τεῖχος, LXXIs.25.12, prob. so in *JHS*24.39 (Cyzicus).)

τοιχοφορέω, *carry a wall* on one's head, perh. of Cybele or ἡ Τύχη τῆς πόλεως *IG*12(5).241 (Paros, i B.C.).

τοιχωρῠχέω, *dig through a wall like a thief, to be a housebreaker*, Ar.*Pl*.165, Pl.*R*.575b X.*Mem*.1.2.62: c. acc., τοῖχον Arist.*EN*1138^{a}25.

2. metaph., οἷα ἐτοιχωρύχησαν περὶ τὸ δάνειον what *thievish tricks they played* with their loan, D.35.9; τοὺς λόγους τινός Philostr.*VS*2.1.6; πάντα Ph.2.527.

τοιχωρῠχημα, ατος, τό, *hole dug in the wall*, Phot., Suid.

2. metaph., *thievish trick*, Poll.6.180.

τοιχωρῠχία, ἡ, *housebreaking*, X.*Ap*.25, D.H.4.24.

τοιχωρῠχική (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *housebreaker's craft*, S.E.*M*.2.12.

° **τοιχωρῠχος** (parox.), ὁ, also ἡ, Men.*Dysc*.588 (τοῖχος, ὀρύσσω) *one who digs through the wall*, i.e. *housebreaker, burglar*, sts. as term of abuse, Ar.*Nu*.1327, *Ra*.773, Pl.204, Amips.24, etc.; τ. καὶ ἱερόσυλοι Pl.*Lg*.831e: as Adj., of things, ὦ τοιχωρύχον λαγύνιον *rascally*, Diph.3.1.

τοιχωτός, ἡ, όν, *provided with a wall*, κλίνη -ωτή, = *lectus parietalis*, prob. in *Gloss*. (-ωιν etc. codd.).

τόκᾰ, Dor. for τότε, Pi.*O*.66, *N*.6.10, Epich.147, Isyll.7, *SIG*527.99 (Drerus, iii B.C.), *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.159 (Cyrene), etc.

τοκᾰδεία, ἡ, *poultry-farming*, *PSI*1.101.5, *PRyl*.213.53 (ii A.D.), etc.

τοκάδερ (Lacon. for τοκάδες)· ἔγκυοι, Hsch.

τοκᾰρίδιον, τό, *usurula*, *Gloss*.

° **τοκάριον**, τό, *interest*, *PHaun*.41.6 (iv A.D.).

τοκάς, άδος, ἡ, (τίκτω) *of* or *for breeding, brood*, σύες θήλειαι τοκάδες Od.14.16, cf. *PSI*4.379.21 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.152 (iii B.C.). Plb.12.4.8, etc.; φόρος χηνῶν τοκάδων *PPetr*.3p.286 (iii B.C.); ὀρνείθων τελείων τοκάδων *POxy*.1207.9 (ii A.D.); *prolific*, γυναῖκες Str.4.1.2; τοκάδα τὴν κεφαλὴν ἔχει, of Zeus, Luc.*DDeor*.9.1.

2. *having just brought forth*, Eub.149; τ. λέαινα *with cubs*, E.*Med*.187 (anap.); τ. κύνες *with pups*, Call.*Dian*.89 (τ. as Subst., *mothers*, *AP*9.268 (Antip.Thess.)); of goats, Theoc.8.63: rarely of women, ὅσαι δὲ τοκάδες ἦσαν E.*Hec*.1157: γενναίων τ᾽ ἐκ τοκάδων born from noble *mothers*, Id.*Cyc*.42 (lyr.); τοκάδα τὰν .. Βάκχου his *mother*, Id.*Hipp*.560 (lyr.); τ. κόνις one's *mother*land, Lyc.316.

τοκάω, *to be near delivery*, τοκῶσα Cratin.449.

τοκειος, α, ον, *for breeding*, ἰβιών, i.e. *place for breeding ibises*, *BGU*1216.171 (ii B.C.).

τοκετός, ὁ, = τόκος, *childbirth, delivery*, Hp.*Aër*.4, etc.; including pregnancy, Arist.*GA*748^{b}22; μαστοὺς ἐν τ. ἐπαιρομένους Dsc.4.68: pl., πεπειραμέναι τῶν τ. Sor.1.70^{a}, cf. 2.31; τοκετῶν βάσανος *AP*9.311 (Phil.).

τοκεύς, έως, ὁ, (τίκτω) *one who begets, father*, Hes.*Th*.138, 155: generally, *begetter*, τέκνου τ. A.*Eu*.659:—in Hom. and Hes. mostly in pl., *parents*, Od.1.170, Hes.*Op*.185, al. (in dual, τοκῆε δύω Od.8.312); so in Trag., A.*Pers*.580 (lyr.), al., E.*Hec*.403, al. (not in S., exc. f.l. in *El*.187 (lyr.)); also in Prose, Hdt.1.122, 3.52, Th.2.44, Lys.2.75, X.*Mem*.2.1.33, etc.; of animals, Nic.*Th*.620, al.563.—Hom. and Hes. commonly have the Ep. forms τοκῆες, τοκῆας, τοκήων (Il.15.663, al., more rarely τοκέων ib. 660, 21.587); τοκεῦσι 4.477, al.; gen. τοκήων also in Alc.*Supp*.25.12, Sapph.*Supp*.5.10, A.*Ag*.728 (lyr., dub.l.); dat. τοκέσι *IG*3.1311.

° **τοκεών**, ῶνος, ὁ, *parent*, Heraclit.74, Call.*fr*.191.72 Pf., *AP*7.79 (Mel.), 408 (Leon.).

τοκήεσσα, ἡ, of a woman, *having had children*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.3; *fertile*, Id.*Steril*.226.

τοκίζω, (τόκος II. 2) *lend on interest*, D.45.70; μὴ τοκίζειν πλέονος ἢ τριῶν ὀδελῶν τὰν μνᾶν τοῦ μηνὸς ϝεκάστου *Schwyzer*324.6 (Delph., iv B.C.); τ. τόκον *practise* usury, *AP*11.309 (Lucill.):—Pass., τοκίζεται αὐτῷ ἀργύριον Hyp.*Fr*.273, cf. *IG*9(1).694.12. 29 (Corc.).

° **τοκιον**, τό, = τόκος II. 2, *interest*, *Schwyzer*323 *A* 56 (Delph., iv B.C.), *SEG*37.422 (Phocis, v B.C.), *SB*5344.9.

τοκίς, ίδος, ἡ, prob. = τοκάς, perh. of geese, *BGU*1212 *D* 26 (Ptolemaic royal edict).

τοκισμός, ὁ, *the practice of usury*, X.*Vect*.4.6, Arist.*Pol*.1258^{b}25.

τοκιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *money-lender, usurer*, *IG*2^2.1554.69 (iv B.C.), Pl.*Alc*.2.149e, *PEnteux*.33.2 (iii B.C.); τ. κατὰ μικρὰ καὶ ἐπὶ πολλῷ Arist.*EN*1121^{b}34; *lender, creditor*, *SIG*364.10, al. (Ephesus, iii B.C.): fem. **-ίστρια** *PTeb*.761.11 (iii B.C.).

τοκογλῠφέω, *practise usury*, Plu.2.34d, Luc.*Nec*.2, etc.

τοκογλύφος [ῠ], ὁ, *one who marks down his interest* (orig. perh. by *notching* a piece of wood), *usurer*, *Com.Adesp*.1165, Ph.1.550, al., Plu.2.18e, Luc.*Vit.Auct*.23, Alciphr.1.26, etc.; cf. γλύφω II.

τοκοπράκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, (πράσσω VI) *one who exacts interest*, *Com.Adesp*.1165.

° **τόκος**, ὁ, (τίκτω) *childbirth, parturition*, of women, Il.19.119, *h.Cer*.101, *IG*4^2(1).121.15, 17 (Epid., iv B.C.), Herophil.ap.Sor.2.53; of animals, Il.17.5; πλὴν ὅταν τ. παρῇ S.*Fr*.477; ποιεῖσθαι τὸν τ. Arist.*HA*542^{a}25, etc.: pl., τόκοισί τε ἀγόνοις γυναικῶν S.*OT*26, cf. 173 (lyr.), E.*Med*.1031, etc.

b. *the time of parturition*, ὁ τ. τῆς γυναικός Hdt.1.111; *period of gestation*, ἐνιαύσιος ὁ τ. Arist.*GA*777^{b}13.

c. ἡ φύσις τοῦ παιδίου τοῦ ἐν τόκῳ in the *foetal stage*, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.tit. (as cited in *Mul*.1.1).

II. *offspring*, of men or animals, πάντων Ἀργείων ἐρέων γενεήν τε τόκον τε Il.7.128, cf. 15.141; of an eagle, ἐλθὼν ἐξ ὄρεος, ὅθι οἱ γενεή τε τόκος τε Od.15.175; μήλων τ. E.*Cyc*.162; Οἰδίπου τ. his *son*, A.*Th*.372, cf. 407, etc. (but also, *daughter*, θεὰ γεγῶσα καὶ θεοῦ πατρὸς τ. E.*Andr*.[1254]); *fly* of fish, Arist.*HA*543^{a}4; *litter* of pigs, πασῶν τῶν συῶν ἀπὸ τόκου χοῖρον λαμβάνειν X.*Lac*.15.5.

2. metaph., *produce of money* lent, hence *interest* (cf. S.*Fr*.477 (punningly), Sophr.35, Pl.*R*.555e, Arist.*Pol*.1258^{b}5), Pi.*O*.10(11).9, etc.; τ. ἐπίτριτος, v.h.v.; τ. πεντώβολος interest at 5 obols per month on the mina, *IG*11(2).146 *B* 17 (Delos, iv B.C.); τ. πεντεκαιδέκατος, i.e. $^{100}/_{15} = 6^2/_3$%, *SIG*672.23 (Delph., ii B.C.); sg. and pl., *IG*1^2.324.5, Ar.*Nu*.18, 20, 34, etc.; τόκους ἀποδοῦναι ib. 739, etc.; κομίζεσθαι Pl. l.c., *PEnteux*.32.13 (iii B.C.); λαμβάνειν ἀπό τινος Is.8.35; ἀπολαμβάνειν Lys.17.3; δανείζειν ἐπὶ τόκῳ Pl.*Lg*.742c; ὀφείλειν ἐπὶ τόκῳ Isoc.17.7; τόκοι τόκων *compound interest*, Ar.*Nu*.1156; τόκος τόκου Thphr.*Char*.10.10; τῶν τόκων ἔχων τόκους Men.870:—Ar. plays on the double meaning of the word, Th.843 sq.; so also Pl.*R*.507a, Plu.2.433e.

3. metaph., *interest*, [γήδιον] ὅτι λάβοι σπέρμα .. δικαίως ἀπεδίδου αὐτό τε καὶ τόκον X.*Cyr*.8.3.38, cf. Philem.231, 88.10; οἱ δ' εἰς τὸ γῆρας ἀναβολὰς ποιούμενοι, οὗτοι προσαποτίνουσι τοῦ χρόνου τόκους Men.235.9; *offspring*, ἢ τίκτων λόγους ἢ τὸν ἑτέρων τόκον λαμβάνων Lib.*Or*.12.04; *bringing forth*, ib. 17.38.

4. homoeophonic substitute for Hebr. *toʒk* (oppression), LXXPs.71(72).14, Je.9.6.

τοκοφορέω, *pay interest*, ἐπ' ἐννέα ὀβολοῖς D.59.52.

τολάριον, τό, dub.sens. in *Dura*^{4}100 (pl., iii A.D.); perh. = Lat. *torale*.

° **τόλμᾰ**, ης, ἡ, also **τόλμη,** which Phryn.*PS*p.114 B. compares with πρύμνη for πρύμνα: but (apart from πρὸς τόλμην πεσεῖν S.*Ichn*.11 (Pap.), which is not guaranteed by the metre) only the form τόλμᾰ (acc. τόλμᾰν, e.g. E.*IT*862) occurs in Att. and Trag., E.*Andr*.702, Ion.1264, *Fr*.426 (in E.*Ion*1416, ἥ γε τόλμα σου (cj. Jodrell) is the prob. l.), Th.3.82, 6.59, Pl.*La*.193d, *R*.575a, Gal.15.144, *POxy*.1119.8 (iii A.D.), etc.; so in Ion., Hdt.7.135; but τόλμη (nom.) in Clitareh.35 J., acc. τόλμην LXXJu.16.10(12) cod. Alex.: **τόλμᾱ** is Dor., Pi.*O*.9.82, 13.11 and prob. Aeol., cf. Sapph.24(*b*).6 L.-P.:—*courage, hardihood*, Pi. ll.cc., Hdt.2.121.ζ', Trag. and Att. (v. supr.); τόλμα καλῶν *courage for* noble acts, Pi.*N*.7.59; τῶνδε τόλμαν σχεθεῖν to have *courage* or *nerve* for this business, A.*Pr*.16.

2. in bad sense, *over-boldness, recklessness*, Id.*Ch*.1004(996); πῶς οὖν .. ἐς τόδ' ἂν τόλμης ἔβη; S.*OT*125, cf. E.*Ion*1264, etc.; τόλμης ἔργα κἀναισχυντίας Ar.*Th*.702; τ. ἀλόγιστος Th.3.82, cf. 6.59; τ. καὶ ἀναίδεια Antipho 3.3.5, Is.6.46; θρασύτης καὶ τ. Pl.*La*.197b; τ. καὶ ἀναισχυντία Id.*Ap*.38d; ἡ ἄφρων τ. Id.*La*.193d.

II. *a bold* or *daring act*, φίλτρα τόλμης τῆσδε A.*Ch*.1029; τόλμας (gen.), ἂν ἔρεξα E.*Andr*.838 (lyr.): pl., κακὰς δὲ τόλμας μήτ' ἐπισταίμην ἐγώ S.*Tr*.582, cf. *Aj*.46; ἀνόσιοι πληγῶν τ. Pl.*Lg*.881a, cf. *Ep*.336d.

III. Pythag. name for 2, Anatol.ap.*Theol.Ar*.8. (v. * τλάω.)

τόλμάω, Ion. **τολμέω** Hdt.8.77; Dor.2 sg. τολμῇς Theoc.5.35: fut. τολμήσω S.*El*.471, Dor. -ᾱσῶ Theoc.14.67: pf. τετόλμηκα A.*Pr*.333, Dor. -ᾱκα Pi.*P*.5.117:—Med., Lys.*Oxy*.1606.420 (*Bodl. Quarterly Record* 5 (1928).303):—*undertake, take heart* either *to do* or *bear* anything terrible or difficult:

1. mostly abs., *dare, endure, submit* (v. * τλάω), ἐνὶ φρεσὶ θυμὸς ἐτόλμα Il.10.232; σὺ δ' (sc. κραδίη) ἐτόλμας Od.20.20; οὐδέ οἱ ἵπποι τόλμων Il.12.51; ἐγὼ δ' ἐτόλμησ' A.*Pr*.237, etc.; αἱ συμφοραὶ τοὺς ἡσυχίους τολμᾶν βιάζονται Antipho 3.2.1; τ. καὶ ἐκλογίζεσθαι Th.2.40; τολμῶντες ἄνδρες ib. 43, cf. S.*Tr*.583; χρὴ τολμᾶν .. ἐν ἄλγεσι κείμενον ἄνδρα Thgn.555; τόλμα κακοῖσιν Id.355, 1029; τόλμα S.*Ph*.82; τόλμησον ib. 481: in part., τολμήσας .. παρέστη *he took courage* and .., Plu.*Cam*.22, cf. Ev.Marc.15.43.

2. c. acc. rei, *endure, undergo*, τ. χρὴ τὰ διδοῦσι θεοί Thgn.591, cf. E.*Hec*.333, Pl.*Lg*.872e.

II. c. inf., *to have the courage, hardihood, effrontery, cruelty*, or *the grace, patience*, to do a thing in spite of any natural feeling, *dare*, or *bring oneself*, to do, εἰ .. τολμήσεις Διὸς ἄντα .. ἔγχος ἀεῖραι Il.8.424, cf. 13.395, 17.68, Od.9.332, S.*Aj*.528, Ar.*Nu*.550, Lys.32.2, etc.; τόλμησον ὀρθῶς φρονεῖν A.*Pr*.999, cf. Thgn.81, 377, etc.; τ. κατακεῖσθαι *submit* to keep one's bed, Hp.*Fract*.10; τ. ἀποθανεῖν Ep.Rom.5.7; οὐδὲ ἀπαιτούμενοι τὸν λόγον ἐτόλμησαν ἡμῖν δοῦναι *PCair.Zen*.330.5 (iii B.C.).

2. sts. c. part., ἐτόλμα .. βαλλόμενος *he submitted to be* struck, Od.24.162; τόλμα ἐρῶσα E.*Hipp*.476, cf. Thgn.442, E.*HF*756.

3. c. acc., πόλεμον τολμήσαντα *undertaking, venturing on* it, Od.8.519; [ἐσόδους] τετόλμακε Pi.*P*.5.117; τ. μάντα, δεινά, ἔργον αἴσχιστον, etc., S.*OC*761, E.*IA*133 (anap.), *Med*.695, etc.; ὦ πᾶν σὺ τολμήσασα καὶ πέρα S.*Fr*.189; also τ. τὰ βέλτιστα Th.3.56, 4.98; πικρὰν πεῖραν S.*El*.471; v. τόλμημα:—hence in Pass., οἷ' ἐτολμήθη πατήρ such things as my father *had dared* (or *done*) *against him*, E.*El*.277; τοῦτο τετολμήσθω εἰπεῖν *let us take courage* to say this, Pl.*R*.503b; τὰ τολμηθέντα J.*AJ*2.3.1; αἱ τετολμημέναι ἐπίνοιαι Ph.1.674; τὰ τετ. εἰς ἐμέ *PGoodsp.Cair*.15.3 (iv A.D.).

4. so in Act., τετολμηκυῖαι [λέξεις] *daring* expressions, Phld.*Rh*.1.341 S.

τόλμη, ἡ, v. τόλμα.

τόλμήεις, Dor. **-άεις** [ᾱ] Pi.*P*.4.89, εσσα, εν, *enduring, steadfast*, Od.17.284; *daring, bold*, Il.10.205, Pi. l.c.: Sup. contr. τολμήστατε (v.l. τολμίστατε) is f.l. in S.*Ph*.984. The prose form is τολμηρός.

τόλμημα, ατος, τό, (τολμάω) *adventure, enterprise, daring* or *shameless act*, freq. in E. (not in A. or S.), mostly in pl., *Or*.1064, *Ba*.1222, al.: sg., Ph.1676; τ. τολμᾶτον οὐκ ἀνασχετόν Ar.*Pl*.419, cf. Th.6.54, 7.43, Pl.*Lg*.636c, etc.

2. in language, *a bold expression*, Hermog.*Inv*.4.12, *Meth*.6.

° **τόλμηρία**, ἡ, *audacity*, *UPZ*196.66 (ii B.C.).

τόλμηρός, ά, όν, usual prose form for τολμήεις, Antipho 3.3.1, And.1.110, Lys.7.19, etc.; οἱ -ότατοι Isoc.3.21; προθυμία -οτάτη Th.1.74; τὸ τ. τινῶν their *hardihood*, ib. 102; τὸ -ότερον your *greater daring*, Id.2.87; τ. πολλὰ δρᾶν Arist.*EN*1117[a]2; κἂν εἰ -ότερον εἰρῆσθαι Pl.*Sph*.267d: also in Poets, E.*Supp*.305, Ar.*Nu*.445 (anap.), Bion1.60; ἀνοίας οὐδὲν -ότερον Men.738; opp. εὔτολμος, Id.*Mon*.153. Adv. -ρῶς Th.3.74, 83, X.*Smp*.2.12, etc.: Comp. -ότερον Th.4.126, Plb.1.17.7, Ep.Rom.15.15: Sup. -ότατα Poll.3.136.

τόλμησις, εως, ἡ, *a reckless act*, Pl.*Def*.412c.

τόλμητέον, *one must venture*, etc., τάδ' E.*Med*.1051, Ion.1387, cf. *Com.Adesp*.18.16 D.: c. inf., E.*IT*111: abs., ib. 121, Pl.*Lg*.888a.

τόλμητής, οῦ, ὁ, *bold, venturous man*, Th.1.70, Ph.2.72, J.*AJ*20.9.1, Adam.2.5; θυμὸς τ. *AP*9.678.

τόλμητίας, ου, ὁ, = τολμητής, *Com.Adesp*.1166, Adam.1.7, Agath.1.4, 4.27.

τόλμητικός, ή, όν, = τολμηρός, in Sup., Hippod.ap.Stob.4.1.94.

τόλμητός, ή, όν also ός, όν, E.*Hel*.816:—*ventured, to be ventured*, πὰν τόλμᾶτον Sapph.2.17; ἔστ' ἐκείνῳ πάντα .. τολμητά *within the compass of his daring*, S.*Ph*.634, cf. Cratin.324b; ἐλπὶς τ. E. l.c.

τόλμιλλος, ὁ, *dare-devil*, Theognost.*Can*.*Prooem*.

τόλυξ· αἰδοῖον, Hsch.

τολύπευμα [ῠ], ατος, τό, = τολύπη, Phot., Suid.

τολυπευτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for accomplishing*, Hsch. (Sup.).

τολυπεύω, *wind off* carded wool *into a clew* for spinning, Ar.*Lys*.587 (anap.).

II. metaph., *wind off, achieve, accomplish*, ἐγὼ δὲ δόλους τολυπεύω, of Penelope's web (with a play on the literal sense), Od.19.137; ἐπεὶ πόλεμον τολύπευσε 1.238, 4.490, al.; Θρῃξὶν πένθος τ. *work* them grief, E.*Rh*.744 (anap.); δόμον τ. *finish building* it, *AP*9.655; λίθον .. ἐκ θεμέθλων *Arch.Anz*.31.149 (Nicopolis).

2. *endure*, ἐς γῆρας τ. ἀργαλέους πολέμους Il.14.86; ὁπόσα τολύπευσε σὺν αὐτῷ καὶ πάθεν ἄλγεα 24.7. (Poet. word, v.l. in J.*AJ*17.1.2 for πολιτεύω.)

τολύπη, ἡ, *clew, ball of wool ready for spinning*, or *of spun yarn*, S.*Fr*.1102, Ar.*Lys*.586 (anap.), *AP*6.160 (Antip. Sid.), 247 (Phil.), Dsc.5.75, Arr.*Ind*.7.3, Hsch., Eust.1336.18, 1414.26.

II. *ball* of anything, τῶν πράσων Eub.42.3.

2. *globular cake*, Ath.3.114f, 4.140a, Hsch.

3. a kind of *gourd, pumpkin*, = κολόκυνθα ἀγρία, LXX4Ki.4.39, Phot., Suid.

τομαῖος, α, ον, also ος, ον E.*Alc*.101 (lyr.): (τομή):—*cut, cut off*, βόστρυχος, χαίτα (cf. τομή I), A.*Ch*.168, E. l.c.

II. *cut in pieces*, ἄκος τ. *cut* or *shredded ready for use*, A.*Ch*.539, *Supp*.268.

τομάριον, τό, Dim. of τόμος II, *small volume, tract*, Eust.ad D.P.*Prooem*.p.74 B., *EM*790.8, etc.; the τομάρια of Aristonymus are freq. cited by Stob., as 2.31.85, 4.46.21.

Τόμαρος, ὁ, v. Τομοῦροι.

τομαροφύλᾰκες [ῠ], οἱ, gloss on Τομοῦροι (q.v.), Str.7.7.11.

τομάς, ἡ, v.l. for ἀποτομάς, J.*AJ*3.1.2.

2. *clearing* in a forest, *IG*5(2).343 *A* 6, 12 (Arc., iv B.C.).

τομάω, *need cutting*, πρὸς τομῶντι πήματι for a disease *that needs the knife*, S.*Aj*.582.

τομεῖον, τό, = sq. 1.3, Hp.ap.Gal.19.146.

τομεύς, έως, ὁ, Dor. dat. pl. τομέεσσι (vv.ll. τομέσι, τομεσσι) Archim.*Spir*.25:—*one that cuts, a carver*, Poll.6.13, etc.; τ. σίδηρος Max.277; πέλεκυς αὐχένος τ. *Trag.Adesp*.412; *divider*, ὁ ἀόρατος τ., i.e. God, Ph.1.498; as Adj., ὁ τ. λόγος ib. 491.

2. *shoemaker's knife*, Pl.*Alc*.1.1.129c; *edge of a knife*, X.*Eq.Mag*.2.3.

3. *forceps*, gloss on τομεῖον, Gal.19.146.

4. pl. τομεῖς, οἱ, *cutting-teeth, incisors*, Anon.Lond.24.23, Cels.8.1, Gal.2.754, Poll.2.91, *Gp*.16.1.13, Simp.*in Cael*.664.3.

II. Math., *sector* of a circle, Euc.6.33, *Deff*.34.

2. τ. στερεός *sector* of a sphere (intercepted by cone with vertex at centre), Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.1 *Def*.5; but τ. ἐν τῇ ἐπιφανείᾳ, i.e. surface included betw. two great circles and a circle cutting each at right angles, Papp.268.1.

τομεύω, = τέμνω, Hsch.

° **τομή**, ἡ, (τέμνω) *end left after cutting, stump* of a tree, ἐπεὶ δὴ πρῶτα τομὴν ἐν ὄρεσσι λέλοιπεν [τὸ σκῆπτρον] Il.1.235; ῥιζῶν τομαί *the ends* of the roots (*left by cutting away* the tree), S.*Fr*.534.5 (anap.); ὀπὸν .. στάζοντα τομῆς ib. 2; δοκοῦ τ. *end* of a beam, Th.2.76; ἡ τοῦ καλάμου τ. Thphr.*HP*4.11.7, cf. Theoc.10.46; λίθοι ἐν τομῇ ἐγγώνιοι stones cut square, Th.1.93 (sed leg. ἐντομῇ); σκέψαι τομῇ προσθεῖσα βόστρυχον having fitted the lock to *the place from which it was cut*, A.*Ch*.229 (σκέψαιτο μὴ cod. M, distinxit Turnebus); πρὸς τὴν τ. μεταστρέφειν to the *cut*, Pl.*Smp*.190e, cf. Arist.*HA*532[a]4.

b. Ταύροιο τ. prob. = προτομή I, Arat.322.

2. Math., *section*, as a circle is the *section* of a sphere, a conic section of the cone, Arist.*Mete*.375[b]32, *Pr*.912[a]13, cf. *App.Anth*.4.74 (Synesius); with or without κοινή, *the line in which two planes cut* each other, Arist.*Metaph*.1060[b]14, Euc.11.16, Archim.*Con.Sph*.11, al., Apollon.Perg.*Con*.1.4, etc.; *point of intersection* of two lines, Archim.*Spir*.20, al., Ptol.*Alm*.3.3, etc.: abstract use, περὶ διωρισμένης τ. *On determinate section*, name of lost treatise of Apollon.Perg.; τὰ περὶ τὴν τ. the theorems about the *section* (sc. in extreme and mean ratio), Procl.*in Euc*.p.67 F.:—in conic sections, τομαὶ ἀντικείμεναι opposite *sections*, i.e. branches of hyperbola, Apollon.Perg.*Con*.2.15; συζυγεῖς τ. conjugate *sections* of hyperbolas, ib. 17.

3. *incision* or *insection* between parts of an insect's body (whence their name of ἔντομα), Arist.*PA*682[b]25.

4. ἡ εἰς ἄπειρον τ. infinite *divisibility*, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.16 U.

II. *cutting, cleaving*, ἐν τομᾷ σιδάρου by *stroke* of iron, S.*Tr*.887 (lyr.); πελέκεως τ. E.*El*.160 (lyr.); φασγάνου τομαί Id.*Or*.1101; *cutting off* or *down*, ξύλου S.*Tr*.700; vine-*cutting*, *PCair.Zen*.736.29 (iii B.C.); *cutting up*, εἰς τ. καὶ προσαγωγὴν χάλικος *PPetr*.3p.290 (iii B.C.); *hewing*, λίθων *IG*1^2.336.7, 11, *SIG*244 ii 58 (Delph., iv B.C.), *IG*4^2(1).106i19, al. (Epid., iv B.C.).

2. *use of the knife* in surgery, Hp.*VC*13; ἢ καύσει ἢ τομῇ χρησάμενος Pl.*R*.406d; οὔτε τ. οὔτε καῦσις Hp.*Art*.62; σιδήρου τ. Sor.1.80; pl., Pi.*P*.3.53, E.*Fr*.403.6; τὰς θεραπείας .. διὰ καύσεών τε καὶ τομῶν Pl.*Prt*.354a, cf. *Ti*.65b.

3. *castration*, Luc.*Philops*.2.

4. τ. φαρμάκων *shredding* of drugs, Conon23.2.

5. *pruning*, ἀμπέλων Thphr.*CP*3.14.2, Paus.2.38.3.

6. σκυτῶν τ. *cutting* or *shaping* of leather, Pl.*Chrm*.173d.

7. αἱ τ. τῆς γῆς, i.e. *canals*, Lib.*Or*.18.232.

8. transf., *cutting out, excision*, τελείᾳ τομῇ πάσης τῆς κατ᾽ αὐτοῦ ζητήσεως *PMich*. XIII659.212, 238 (vi A.D.).

III. *severance, separation*, τ. καὶ διάκρισις Pl.*Ti*.61d, cf. 80e; of number, *division*, Id.*Lg*.738a; τομὴν ἔχειν ἔν τινι to admit *a distinction* in .., ib. 944b; χρονικαὶ τ. *distinctions* of tenses, A.D.*Synt*.10.18; *process of division* (sc. μεγέθους), Nicom.*Ar*.1.2.

2. *logical division*, Pl.*Plt*.261a, Arist.*APo*.95^{b}30, *Metaph*.1038^{a}28, Gal.10.899.

3. metaph., *conciseness* or *precision* in expression, Eun.*VS*p.461 B.

4. τ. πράγματος, = *decisio*, *Gloss*., δεῖν ῥήθημεν γενικῷ νόμῳ τῇ .. παρούσῃ ζητήσει δοῦναι τομήν Just.*Nov*.2.3. pr.

IV. *a cut, wound*, Arist.*HA*632^{a}18, Aen.Tact.11.14: metaph., *wound*, πόλις δεδεγμένη τ. Plu.*Cor*.16, cf. *Per*.11.

2. *caesura* in verse, Aristid. Quint.1.24; more generally, *break between successive words*, Hermog.*Id*.2.10, Heph.15.2, al., Eust.740.1

V. *edge, cutting power*, σιδήρου Arr.*Tact*.12.2.

τομιαῖος, α, ον, = sq., *Gloss*.

τομίας, ου, ὁ, *one who has been castrated*, ὗς οὐ τ. Antiph.133.5 (anap.); οἱ τ. τῶν βοῶν, ὑῶν, Arist.*HA*575^{b}1, 578^{a}33: abs., τομίας (in a list of eatables) *PSI*6.553.2 (iii B.C.); of men, *eunuch*, Hdn.1.11.2.

II. = τομεύς I. 4, ὅσοι τομίαι τῶν ὀδόντων Ph.2.238.

III. v. ταμίας.

τομιον, τό, *victim cut up* for sacrifice, over which oaths were taken, τόμιον ἐντέμνεσθαι to cut *such a victim* in pieces, Ar.*Lys*.192; τὰ τ. the *parts of the victim* used at this solemnity, ib. 186, Antipho 5.88, Pl.*Lg*.753d, Arist.*Ath*.55.5; στὰς ἐπὶ τῶν τ. κάπρου καὶ κριοῦ καὶ ταύρου D.23.68, cf. Aeschin.2.87, Paus.5.24.9, al.

2. *small log* or *block of wood*, *IG*11(2).199 *A* 55, 219 *A* 14 (Delos, iii B.C.).

τομιος, = τομίας I, *PFrankf*.5.7, 17 (iii B.C.); τομίου προβάτου *Gloss*.

τομίς, ίδος, ἡ, *knife*, LXXPr.24.37(30.14).

τομοειδής, ές, *sector-like*, Sch.Euc. vol. v p.260 H.

τομός, ή, όν, (τέμνω) *cutting, sharp*, Pl.*Ti*.61e, Timo 4 (Comp.); v.l. for τολμηρόν in D.25.24; ὁ μὲν σφαγεὺς ἕστηκεν ᾗ τομώτατος as it will *cut sharpest*, S.*Aj*.815.

2. metaph., λόγος -ώτερος σιδήρου Ps.-Phoc.124, cf. Ep.Hebr.4.12; of persons, οἱ -ώτατοι the *Sharpest, hottest*, Call.*Fr*.78 codd.; ἐρέω τι τομώτερον ἢ ἀπὸ δάφνης Id.*Del*.94 codd.; πράξεις -ώτεραι Luc.*Tox*.11; cf. τορός. Adv. -μῶς *sharply, clearly*, Hsch. s.v. τμήδην.

τόμος, ὁ, *slice*, τ. ἐκ πτέρνης Batr.37; γαστρός, πλακοῦντος, Ar.*Eq*.1179, 1190; τῆς χορδῆς Cratin.192; ἀλλάντων, πυοῦ, Pherecr.108.8, 19; γογγυλίδος Alex.88; τυροῦ, ἠνύστρου, Eub.150.2, Mnesim.4.14 (anap.): generally, *piece*., κιθῶνος *Michel*832.20 (Samos, iv B.C.); of wood, *beam*, *IG*11(2).161 *D* 123, 165.49 (Delos, iii B.C.).

2. *piece of land*, ib. 7.3170.12 (Orchom. Boeot.), cf. 1739, 1742 (Thespiae).

3. Geom., τ. κυλίνδρου *frustum* of a cylinder, portion of right cylinder intercepted betw. two parallel oblique sections, Archim.*Con.Sph.Def.*; τ. ἀπὸ ὀρθογωνίου κώνου τομᾶς ἀφαιρούμενος *frustum* of the section of a right-angled cone, i.e. portion of a parabola cut off by two parallel double-ordinates, Id.*Aequil*.2.10.

II. *roll* of papyrus, *PCair.Zen*.357.15 (iii B.C.), LXXIs.8.1, *PSI*10.1146.1 (ii A.D.), *Sammelb*.7362.1 (ii A.D.), etc.; τ. συγκολλήσιμος *PGrenf*.2.41.18 (i A.D.); τιμῆς ἀπὸ τόμον ἀγραφίου *PMich.Teb*.123^{v}vii 25 (i A.D.); *tome, volume*, *PMich*. in *Class.Phil*.22.10 (ii A.D.), D.L.6.15: metaph., ἐν καθαρῷ διανοίας τ. Porph.*Marc*.32.

Τομοῦροι, οἱ, *priests of Zeus* at Dodona, εἰ μέν κ᾽ αἰνήσωσι Διὸς μεγάλοιο Τομοῦροι, an ancient reading for θέμιστες in Od.16.403, v. Str.7.7.11, who explains it as a shortd. form of Τομάρ-ουροι, *guardians of Mount Tomarus*, cf. Hsch. s.v. Τόμαρος; the variant is given as Τόμουραι by Eust.1760.47, 1806.37; τόμουρε = μάντι occurs in Lyc.223, cf. Hsch.

τοναῖος, α, ον, (τόνος) *stretched*, δρόμος Suid., Zonar.

II. τοναία (sc. φωνή), ἡ, *strained, loud voice*, Alex.169.

III. Τόναια, τά, v. Τόνεα.

τονάριον [ᾰ], τό, *pitch-pipe*, to give the key-note for singing or speaking, Quint.*Inst*.1.10.27; cf. ἐπιτόνιον.

Τόνεα, τά, festival of Hera at Samos, Menodot.1 (better Τόναια, as Kaibel).

τονέω, = τονόω II, Eust.60.14 (Pass.).

τονή, ἡ, *prolongation* of a note at the same pitch, Cleonid.*Harm*.14.

τονθολυγέω, v. sq.

° **τονθορύζω** or **-ίζω**, *speak inarticulately, mumble*, Ar.*Ach*.683 (troch.), *Ra*.747, *V*.614 (anap.), Luc.*Deor.Conc*.1, Aristaenet.2.6; *gurgle*, ἐτονθόρυζε ταῦρος ‹ὡς› νεοσφαγής A.*Fr*.298:—in all these passages the best codd. have the form in -ύζω; τονθορύξει (prob.2 sg. fut.) occurs in Herod.7.77; both forms are cited by Hsch.; -ίζω is found in codd. of Gal.2.689, Thom.Mag.p.352 R., etc., but is never expressly mentioned by Gramm.; cf. ὑποτονθορύζω.—Rarer collat. forms, **τονθολῠγέω,** *gurgle*, Pherecr.108.4; distd. from τανθαρύζω (q.v.) by Ptol.Asc.p.410 H., Ammon.*Diff*.p.79 V.; **τονθρ-ύζω,** Herod.8.8, Opp.*C*.2.541, 3.169, *squeal*, of pigs, *Vit.Aesop*.(G)48 (recognized as Att. along with τονθορύζω by Phryn.336, cf. *PS*p.115 B.); cf. **-ύς,** ἡ, *muttering*, Hsch.; **-υστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *mutterer*, = γογγυστής, Aq.Pr.16.28; **-υσμός** and **τονθορυσμός,** ὁ, Phryn.336. (Prob. onomatop.)

τόνθων· παρὰ Κορίννῃ (*Fr*.40), ἐπὶ νωτιαίου (cod. νοτιβίου) κρέως τὸ ὄνομα, Hsch.

τονιαῖος, α, ον, *consisting of one tone*, in Music, διάστημα Arist.*Pr*.922^{b}6, cf. Plu.2.1018f, Aristox.(?) *Oxy*.667.20, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.113.12.

2. τὸ τ. χρῶμα, = τὸ τονικὸν χ., Cleonid.*Harm*.7.

τονίζω, *furnish with an accent*, Troil.*Proll*.Hermog.ap.Rh.6.45 W., Cod.*Vat*.1751 in *AB*1169 (note), *Gloss*.

τονικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for stretching, capable of extension*, ὄρνιθες κατὰ πτέρυγας τονικοί Arist.*PA*693^{b}12.

2. Mus., τὸ τονικὸν [χρῶμα] (opp. τὸ ἡμιτόνιον (fort. ἡμιόλιον, cf. Cleonid.*Harm*.7) and τὸ μαλακόν), one of the three forms of χρῶμα or chromatic scale, S.E.*M*.6.51.

3. *of* or *for accents*, τονικὰ παραγγέλματα A.D.*Adv*.181.9 (so περὶ τ. π., treatise by Jo.Alex.); τὸ -κόν A.D.*Pron*.35.13.

4. *resulting from* τόνος II. 4, κίνησις, of God, opp. μεταβατικῶς κινούμενος, *Stoic*.2.149, cf. 147, al.

5. *contractile*, ἐνέργεια, of a muscle, Gal.4.436; [πέπερι] στομάχου -ώτερον Id.6.265. Adv. -κῶς Id.4.435.

τονιος, α, ον, = foreg.: τόνια, τά, *'tractor' machines*, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.2.1, al.; τονία, ἡ, *rope of a pulley*, Poll.10.31.

τονιστέον, *one must accentuate*, Sch.Pi.*P*.4.9.

τονοειδής, ές, of breath, *drawn with difficulty*, v.l. (ap.Erot.) for γονοειδές in Hp.*Epid*.2.3.11.

° **τονομυρικόω**, *make dumb the voice of*, τονομυρίκοσον αὐτόν *Suppl.Mag*.55.17 (iii A.D.).

τόνος, ὁ, (τείνω) *that by which a thing is stretched*, or *that which can itself be stretched, cord, brace, band*, οἱ τ. τῶν κλινέων the *cords* of beds or chairs, Hdt.9.118, cf. Ar.*Eq*.532 (anap.). Philippid.12, *Michel*832.48 (Samos, iv B.C.); sg., *bedcords*, Ar.*Lys*.923; ὠμολίνου μακροὶ τόνοι A.*Fr*.206; ἐκ τριῶν τ. of three *plies* or *strands*, of ropes, X.*Cyn*.10.2.

2. in animals, τόνοι are *sinews* or *tendons*, Hp.*Art*.11 (= *nerves* acc. to Gal.18(1).380):—of pneumogastric *nerves*, Ruf.*Onom*.158.

3. in machines, *twisted skeins of gut in torsion-engines*, Ph.*Bel*.65.34, al., *Bel*.83.4, Plu.*Marc*.15.

b. in the γαστραφέτης, = αἱ ἐκ τῶν ἄκρων κάμψεις, Hero *Bel*.75.7.

c. in dockyard equipment, ὑποζωμάτων τέτταρας τόνους ἐγνεωρίων *IG*2^2.1673.12; τ. αἰχμάλωτοι ib. 1610.23; τ. αἰχμάλωτος ἀδόκιμος ib. 1613.282.

4. *row* or *line* of pillars, ib. 1668.48.

II. *stretching, tightening, straining, strain, tension*, ὁ τ. τῶν ὅπλων Hdt.7.36; *power of contracting muscles*, Sor.1.112; τ. καὶ ῥώμη Id.2.48; τὸν τῆς ὁλκῆς τ. ὑπεκλῦσαι diminish the *strength* of the pull, ib. 61.

2. of sounds, *raising* of the voice, Aeschin.3.209, 210, D.18.280, Phld.*Lib*.p.19 O., etc.: hence,

a. *pitch* of the voice, Pl.*R*.617b, Arist.*Phgn*.807^{a}17, etc.; including *volume*, τόνοι φωνῆς· ὀξύ, βαρύ, μικρόν, μέγα X.*Cyn*.6.20; κλαυθμυρίσαι μετὰ τόνου τοῦ προσήκοντος, of a new-born baby, Sor.1.79; τῷ αὐτῷ τ. εἰπεῖν Arist.*Rh*.1413^{b}31; ἐν τ. ἀνιεμένοις καὶ βαρέσι Id.*Aud*.804^{a}26; τὴν φωνὴν καὶ τὸν τ. ἐξάραντα Hieronym.ap.D.H.*Isoc*.13 (cf. Phld.*Rh*.1.198 S.); σῴζειν τὸν τ. Longin.9.13: pl., Phld.*Rh*.1.196 S.; of a musical instrument, Plu.2.827b, etc.; *diatonic scale*, *APl*.4.220 (Antip.): metaph. of colour, '*values*', Plin.*HN*35.29.

b. *pitch* or *accent* of a word or syllable, Arist.*Rh*.1403^{b}29, D.T.629.27, A.D.*Pron*.8.8, al., Gal.16.495 (the meaning of the Adv. τόνῳ mentioned by A.D.*Adv*.167.2 is not given by him (= λίαν, Hsch.); τόνῳ, = μετὰ προθυμίας ἰσχυρᾶς, was read by Gal.(16.585) in Hp.*Prorrh*.1.36 (ξὺν τόνῳ or ξὺν πόνῳ codd.Hp.)).

c. *measure* or *metre*, ἐν ἑξαμέτρῳ τ. Hdt.1.47, 62, 5.60; ἐν τριμέτρῳ τ. Id.1.174.

d. in Musical writers, *key*, Aristox.*Harm*.2p.37 M., Plu.2.1134a, 1135a, etc.

3. *mental* or *physical exertion*, τ. ἀμφ' ἀρετῆς, i.e. in praising it, Xenoph.1.20; *bodily energy*, ἰσχὺς καὶ τ. Luc.*Anach*.25, cf. 27; συστρέψαι τὸν τ. (by massage) Gal.6.91: generally, *force, intensity*, Plu.*Demetr*.21, 2.563f, etc.; τ. ὀργῆς Id.*Brut*.34; τ. πνεύματος Luc.*Dem.Enc*.7; ὁ τ. τῆς φαρμακείης its *efficiency*, Hp.*Ep*.16; τ. δυνάμεων, title of a work by Heras, Gal.13.416; τ. σοφιστικός Eun.*VS*p.497 B.

4. in Stoic Philos., *'tension', force*, in Nature and Man, πληγὴ πυρὸς ὁ τόνος ἐστί, κἂν ἱκανὸς ἐν τῇ ψυχῇ γένηται πρὸς τὸ ἐπιτελεῖν τὰ ἐπιβάλλοντα, ἰσχὺς καλεῖται καὶ κράτος Cleanth.*Stoic*.1.128; ὁ ζωτικὸς τ. *Stoic*.2.235, Gal.6.321; αἰσθητικὸς τ. *Stoic*.2.215; συνεκτικὸς τ. the *tension* which holds the universe together, ib. 134.

III. metaph., *tenor of one's way, course*, εὐθὺν τ. τρέχειν Pi.*O*.10(11).64; ἕνα τόνον ἔχειν Plu.*Dem*.13.

IV. *quarter* of a city, *IG*12(5).872.36, al. (Tenos).

τόνόω, *brace up*, τὰ σώματα καὶ τὰς ψυχάς Ti.Locr.103d, cf. Plu.2.647c, Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.7, Sor.1.47, al., Gal.6.411; Ῥωμαίους ἐτόνωσεν αἰδὼς δόξης J.*BJ*5.11.6:—Pass., ἡ δεξιὰ τετόνωται ib. 1.26.2; [οὐσίαι] ἐπὶ τὸ οἰκεῖον τῇ φύσει αὐτῶν παραγίνονται σχῆμα τετονωμέναι *Stoic*.2.149 (cf. τόνος II. 4); τοῦ ἀναπνεομένου ἀέρος .. ὑφ' οὗ τονοῦται τὸ τῆς ψυχῆς εἶδος Nicom.ap.*Theol.Ar*.48.

II. *place the accent on* a word or syllable, *accentuate* it, Sch.Il.12.137; περὶ τῶν διαφόρως τονουμένων, title of work by Phlp. (ed. Egenolff, Vratisl.1880).

τόνώδης, ες, = τονοειδής, Hp.*Coac*.635, Gal.6.237, Archig.ap.eund;8.109, Paul.Aeg.1.20.

τόνωσις, εως, ἡ, *strengthening, bracing*, Aret.*CD*1.3; τοῦ βρέφους Sor.1.95; τοῦ πνεύματος ib. 108; *activity, force*, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.19: abs., '*tone*', Apollon.ap.Orib.7.19.1.

2. *vehemence* in rhetoric, τονώσεις καὶ περιπαθήσεις Ph.1.158.

II. *accentuation*, Eust.341.21.

τόνωτέον, *one must brace up*, Herod.Med. in *Hermes* 40.591, Orib.*Fr*.64.

° **τόνωτικός**, ή, όν, *bracing, strengthening*, Sor.2.48, Gal.6.577, adv. -κῶς, τ. θεραπεύειν treat *bracingly*, Aët.12.46 O.: c. gen., Antyll.ap.Orib.6.32.10, 6.35.1, Sor.1.49.

τοξάζομαι, (τόξον) *shoot with a bow*, Od.8.220, 228: c. gen. objecti, *shoot at*, εἰ καὶ .. τοξαζοίατο φωτῶν ib. 218; κακῶς ἀνδρῶν τοξάζεαι 22.27: later c. acc., τ. θῆρας Opp.*C*.4.54.—Poet. word, for which τοξεύω is usual in Prose, but τοξάζω (Act.) occurs in Heraclit.*All*.13.

° **τοξαλκέτης**, ου, ὁ, = sq. epith. of Apollo, *App.Anth*.1.95; applied to Artemis by Antisthenes of Paphos, Philol.101.105.15.

τοξαλκής, ές, *mighty with the bow*, Orph.*H*.58.2.

τοξαλλίς, v. τρωξαλλίς.

τοξάριον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of τόξον, Luc.*DMort*.14.2, Longus1.7, al.

° **τοξαρχέω**, *to be captain of the archers*, *Supp.Epigr*.2.361 (Apollonia in Illyricum, iv/iii B.C.), *IG*4.698 (Hermione, ii A.D.), *SEG*23.481 (Illyricum, ii/i B.C.).

° **τόξαρχος**, ὁ, *lord of the bow, archer*, of the Persians (cf. τόξον I. 1), A.*Pers*.556 (lyr.).

II. *captain of the archers*, *IG*1^2.79.7, Th.3.98; also **τοξάρχης**, Arr.*An*.1.8.4, 1.22.7, *SEG*24.1095 (Moesia, iii/ii B.C.).

τοξεία, ἡ, *archery*, *OGI*339.37 (Sestos, ii B.C., pl.), D.S.3.8, 5.74, Str.16.4.10, Ph.2.158 (pl.), J.*AJ*1.3.8, Hld.9.3 (pl.).

II. collective for οἱ τοξόται, *force of archers*, Philostr.*VA*8.7: pl., *bows*, J.*AJ*5.5.4.

τοξελκής, ές, *drawing the bow*, Man.4.244.

τοξευμα, ατος, τό, *arrow*, Hdt.4.132, al., S.*Fr*.427, E.*Fr*.455, Dsc.3.32; τρωθεὶς εἰς τὸμ πλεύμονα τοξεύματι *IG*4^2(1).122.56 (Epid., iv B.C.); ὅσον τ. ἐξικνέεται the distance of a *bow-shot*, Hdt.4.139; πρὶν τ. ἐξικνεῖσθαι before *an arrow* reached them, X.*An*.1.8.19; ἐπειδὴ εἰς. τ. ἀφίκοιντο came within *shot*, Id.*Cyr*.1.4.23; ἐντὸς τοξεύματος ibid., E.*HF*991; ἔξω τοξεύματος Th.7.30; ἔβαλλον βακχίου τοξεύμασι κάρα γέροντος, of the cottabus, E.*Fr*.562; φαρέτρα τοξευμάτων a quiverful of *arrows* (as a prize), *IG*12(5).647.28 (Ceos, iii B.C.); *missile* of any kind, Ascl.*Tact*.1.2: metaph., of songs and words, Pi.*I*.5(4).47; so καρδίας τοξεύματα S.*Ant*.1085; ὄμματος θελκτήριον τόξευμα A.*Supp*.1005.

II. collective in pl. for οἱ τοξόται, *force of archers*, Hdt.6.112, Plu.*Pyrrh*.21.

τοξεύς, έως, ὁ, *bowman*: only as pr. n. *Bowman*, Hes.*Fr*.110.4.

τοξευσις, εως, ἡ, *a shooting with the bow*, metaph., ὀμμάτων Lib.*Descr*.30.8, 9.

τοξευτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = sq. II, Arat.506, 685; the *Centaur*, ib. 400: = sq. I, c. gen., βελέμνων Orph.*L*.499: fem. **τοξεύτειρα,** Opp.*C*.3.22.

II. *a species of wolf*, Ar.Byz.*Epit*.89.11, Opp.*C*.3.296.

τοξευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *bowman, archer*, Il.23.850, Call.*Fr*.130, D.P.751.

II. the constellation *Sagittarius*, Arat.306, al.

τοξευτικός, ή, όν, *of archery*, ἡ τ. (sc. τέχνη) Gal.*Thras*.45, cf. Eust.40.22.

τοξευτός, ή, όν, *struck by an arrow*, ἐκ Φοίβου S.*Ph*.335.

τοξεύω, *shoot with the bow*, τινος *at* a mark, Il.23.855; πάντες, ὥστε τοξόται σκοποῦ, τοξεύετ' ἀνδρὸς τοῦδε S.*Ant*.1034; also τ. ἐπὶ σκοποῦ Pl.*Sis*.391a; ἐς ἀλλήλους Hdt.1.214, cf. X.*Cyr*.3.3.66; κατά τινων Luc.*Pisc*.7 (metaph.); ἐς χωρίον, ἐς τὰ γυμνά, Hdt.8.128, Th.3.23; ἐπ' ἐκεῖνο Luc.*Cal*.15 (metaph.); πρὸς τὸν οὐρανόν Hdt.4.94: metaph., τοξεύσασα τῆς εὐδοξίας E.*Tr*.643, cf. Ion.1411: abs., *use the bow*, Hdt.1.136; τὸν παῖδα τοξεύσας ἀπολωλέκεε *by an arrow*, Id.3.74, cf. Ar.*Av*.1187, Th.4.48, etc.; καθ' ὑπερβολὰν τοξεύσας *having shot* too high, S.*OT*1197 (lyr.); εὔστοχα or ἄσκοπα τ. with good or no aim, Luc.*Nigr*.36, *Tox*.62.

II. c. acc. objecti, *shoot* or *hit with an arrow*, X.*An*.4.2.12; θηρίον Id.*Cyr*.1.2.10; ἔλαφον Arist.*Mir*.837^{a}15;—Pass., *to be struck by an arrow*, Th.3.98, X.*An*.1.8.20, 4.1.18, Dsc.3.32.

2. metaph., Ἔρως ἐτόξευσ' αὐτόν E.*Tr*.255; ἡ τυραννὶς πάντοθεν τοξεύεται *is aimed at*, Id.*Fr*.850.

3. c. acc. rei, *shoot from a bow*, metaph., *discharge, send forth*, τ. ὕμνους Pi.*I*.2.3; γλῶσσα τοξεύσασα μὴ τὰ καίρια A.*Supp*.446; ταῦτα νοῦς ἐτόξευσεν μάτην *hath shot* these *arrows* in vain, E.*Hec*.603:—Pass., ἡμῖν γὰρ ἤδη πᾶν τετόξευται βέλος A.*Eu*.676.

τοξήρης, ες, (ἀραρίσκω) *furnished with the bow*, χείρ E.*Alc*.35 (anap.), cf. *Rh*.226 (lyr.).

2. = τοξικός, τ. σαγή Id.*HF*188; τ. ψαλμός the twang *of the bowstring*, ib. 1063 (lyr.).

° **τοξία**, ἡ, *associated with the bow*, epith. of Artemis, *Leg.Gort*.3.9; (sp. τοκσίαν).

τοξιᾱνοί, οἱ, *persons born under Sagittarius*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.112 (Τοξινιανοί cod.).

τοξίας, ου, ὁ, epith. of Apollo at Sicyon, Hsch., cf. Theognost.*Can*.42.

° **τοξικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for the bow*, τ. θῶμιγξ, ἄτρακτος, A.*Pers*.460, *Fr*.139; τ. στολή an *archer's* equipment, Pl.*Lg*.833b; τ. κάλαμος a kind of Cretan reed used for arrows, Thphr.*HP*4.11.11, *BGU*2085.13 (A.D. 119).

2. ἡ τοξική (sc. τέχνη) *archery*, Pl.*Smp*.197a, *La*.193b, al., *SIG*1060.5 (Tralles, iv/iii B.C.).

3. τὸ -κόν *shot-hole, loophole*, LXXJd.5.28, Sm.Ez.40.16: so -κή (sc. θυρίς) Ph.*Bel*.81.25.

II. of persons, *skilled in the use of the bow*, [Πάνδαρος] Plu.2.405b; τοξικώτατοι X.*Cyr*.6.2.4.

III. τὸ -κόν, collectively, *the bowmen*, for οἱ τοξόται, Ar.*Lys*.462, D.C.36.47; πηλίκα τοξικὰ ἔχουσι*; Mim.Oxy*.413.198.

2. τ. φάρμακον poison *for smearing arrows with*, Arist.*Mir*.837^{a}13, *BGU*21 ii 14 (iv A.D.), Orib.*Fr*.126: τὸ τ. Str.3.4.18, Dsc.1.106, Ael.*NA*9.15: pl., Dsc.2.79.

b. = *venenum*, *Gloss*.

τοξιτησία, v. τοξότις.

τοξῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, with or without νευρά, *the bowstring* in torsion-engines, Hero *Bel*.110.9, cf. 75.14, Ph.*Bel*.65.51.

II. epith. of Artemis in Cos, Maiuri *Nuova Silloge*452.

τοξοβέλεμνος, ον, = sq., of Apollo, Orph.*H*.34.6.

τοξοβόλος, ον, *shooting with the bow*, *AP*9.179 (Leon.), 12.181 (Strat.).

° **τοξοδάμᾱς** [δᾰ] αντος, ὁ, = sq., A.*Pers*.26, 30, 926 (all anap.), Μίνως B.26.12 S.-M.

τοξοδαμνος, ον, *subduing with the bow*, τ. Ἄρης the war *of archers*, i.e. the Persians (cf. τόξον I. 1), ib. 86 (lyr.); Ἄρτεμις E.*Hipp*.1451, cf. Diph.30, Lyc.1331.

τοξοειδής, ές, *bow-shaped*, Callix.1.

τοξοθήκη, ἡ, *bow-case, quiver*, Sch.Ar.*Th*.1209.

τοξοκλῠτος, ον, *famed for archery*, Pi.*Fr*.312, B.10.39.

τόξον, τό, *bow*, Il.4.124, etc.: freq. in pl. τόξα for sg., τόξ' ὤμοισιν ἔχων ἀμφηρεφέα τε φαρέτρην 1.45, al., cf. Pi.*P*.3.101, S.*Ph*.654; sts. in Prose, Heraclit.51, Hdt.2.106, *PEleph*.5.8 (iii B.C.); ἐτιταίνετο .. τόξα drew *the bow*, Il.5.97; also τόξον τιταίνει B.9.43; τόξον ἕλκετ' (v.l. εἷλκεν) Il.11.582; τόξου πῆχυν ἀνέλκειν 13.583; τόξον τείνειν, ἐντείνειν, A.*Ag*.364 (anap.), *Fr*.83; τ. .. ἐντανύσαι Od.21.245, cf. Hdt.2.173; κυκλοτερὲς μέγα τ. ἔτεινε Il.4.124, cf. E.*Ba*.1066; τόξου ῥῦμα (i.e. the Persians, the bow being an oriental weapon), opp. λόγχης ἰσχύς (i.e. the Greeks), A.*Pers*.147 (anap.).

2. τόξῳ *by guess*, Id.*Ch*.1033.

3. *bowmanship, archery*, τόξων ἐὺ εἰδώς Il.2.718, al.; τόξοισιν πίσυνος 5.205, cf. 13.716; ἡ τέχνη τῶν τ. Hdt.1.73; πρὸς τόξαυ κρίσιν S.*Tr*.266; τόξῳ (sc. νικῶν) *SIG*1061.10 (Samos, ii B.C.).

II. in pl. also, *bow and arrows*, τόξα πεπτεῶτ' ἄλλυδις ἄλλα Il.21.502, cf. Hdt.3.78, S.*Ph*.68, al.; sts. in pl. for *the arrows* only, ib. 652, Pl.*Lg*.815a.

III. metaph., τόξα ἡλίου its *rays*, E.*HF*1090; ἀμπελίνοις τόξοις δαμέντες, of the effects of wine, Pi.*Fr*.218; τόξον μερίμνης *Trag.Adesp*.354; κότταβος .. ὃν σκοπὸν ἐς γατάγων τόξα καθιστάμεθα for *shooting* of liquor from the cup, Critias2.2.

IV. *rainbow*, Aeschrio4, LXXGe.9.13, Hsch. s.v. εἶρη.

2. *arch*, *AP*9.694.

3. *curved support, cradle* used in amputations, Archig.ap.Orib.47.13.6; part of a carriage or cart, *PPetr*.2p.133, 3p.144 (iii B.C.).

τοξόομαι, *become arched*, ἐς τὸ πρηνές Aret.*SA*1.5; ἐς τὸ πρόσθεν ib. 6.

° **τοξοϝοργός**, v. τοξουργός.

τοξοποιέω, *make like a bow, arch*, τ. τὰς ὀφρῦς, of a supercilious person, Ar.*Lys*.8, Alciphr.3.19; τὴν ὀφρὺν εἴς τινα Longus4.20.

τοξοποιία, ἡ, *the making of bows*, Poll.7.156.

° **τοξοποιός**, ὁ, *bow-maker, bowyer*, ibid., *Gloss*., *SB*10558.3 (vi/vii A.D.), *PLond*.1028 (p.276).20 (vii A.D.).

τοξοσύνη, ἡ, *bowmanship, archery*, Il.13.314, E.*Andr*.1194 (lyr.).—Poet., word, ἡ τοξική being used in Prose.

τοξοτευχής, ές, *armed with the bow*, A.*Supp*.288.

° **τοξότης**, ου, Dor. **-τας,** α, ὁ, *bowman, archer*, Il.11.385, A.*Ag*.628, *IG*1^{2}.929.67, 949.79, Hdt.3.39, Th.4.28, etc.; τοὺς τ. τούς τε ἀστοὺς καὶ τοὺς ξένους *IG*1^{2}.79.3; ἀτράκτων τοξόται E.*Rh*.312; τ. στρατός Pi.*O*.13.89; as a device on Persian coins, Plu.*Ages*.15, Art.20, Myc. *to-ko-so-ta*, subst. or pers.n.

2. *the Archer, Sagittarius*, a sign in the Zodiac, Eudox.ap.Hipparch.1.2.20, Luc.*VH*1.18, Ptol.*Alm*.8.1, Vett.Val.11.3, *Supp.Epigr*.7.363.3 (Dura-Europus, ii A.D.).

II. at Athens, οἱ τοξόται were *the city-police*, Ar.*Ach*.54, 711 (troch.), *Eq*.665, And.3.5, Pl.*Prt*.319c, Arist.*Ath*.24.3; cf. Σκύθης II. 1.

b. *archer-cavalry*, Ascl.*Tact*.1.3; cf. Σκύθης II. 2.

τοξότις, ιδος, ἡ, fem. of foreg., *archeress*, of Atalanta, Call.*Dian*.223; of Artemis, Orph.*H*.36.2, etc.: as Adj., τ. χείρ *AP*6.188 (Leon.):—Τοξότιδες, name of a play by A.

II. *loophole for shooting arrows*, Plb.8.7.3; cf. τοξικός I. 3.

III. a plant, = ἀρτεμισία, Poet.*de herb*.26, Apul.*Herb*.10; also called **τοξιτησία,** Ps.-Dsc.3.113.

τοξουλκός, όν, (ἕλκω) *drawing the bow*, τοξουλκῷ λήματι πιστούς trusting to skill *in archery*, of the Persians (cf. τόξον I. 1), A.*Pers*.55 (anap.).

II. τ. αἰχμή the *bow-stretching* arrow, ib. 239 (troch.).

° **τοξουργός**, ὁ, Cypr. *to-ko-zo-wo-ro-ko* τοξοϝοργό(ς), *bow-maker*, *ICS*352d (Addenda p.421); Myc. *to-ko-so-wo-ko*.

τοξοφορέω, *bear a bow*, of Eros, *AP*12.162 (Asclep.).

τοξοφόρμιγξ, f.l. in Demetr.*Eloc*.85 (τόξῳ φόρμιγγα Nauck).

τοξοφόρος, ὁ, ἡ, *bow-bearing*, epith. of Artemis, Il.21.483, Simon.107.4 (= *IG*7.53), Ar.*Th*.970 (lyr.); of Apollo, *h.Ap*.13, 126, Pi.*Pae*.*Fr*.19.30; of Heracles, E.*Tr*.804 (lyr.); of the Cretans, Pi.*P*.5.41; of the Medes and Persians.Simon.137.3, Orac.ap.Hdt.9.43, cf. Epigr.ap.Arist.*Fr*.674; of the Phrygians, E.*Rh*.32 (lyr.): Subst., οἱ τ., = τοξόται, Hdt.1.103.

τοξοχίτων [ῐ], ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *equipped with bow and arrows*, Epich.123 (dub.l.).

τοξωτός, ή, όν, = *arcuatus*, *Gloss*.

τοπάεις, ὁ, *governor*, *Sammelb*.5231.2 (i A.D.), 5275.1 (i A.D.). (Egyptian word.)

τόπαζος, ὁ, a gem of green hue (Plin.*HN*37.107), hence prob. *chrysolite* or *peridot*, *AP*6.329 (Leon.Alex.), J.*AJ*3.7.5, D.P.1121, Orph.*L*.278:—also **τόπαζον,** τό, Eust.ad D.P. l.c.; **τοπάζιον,** LXXEx.28.17, Ps.118(119).127, Str.16.4.6, D.S.3.39, Apoc.21.20:—Pliny (*HN* l.c.) gives the name of *topazon* (v.l. *topazium*) to two varieties. (From the Trogodyte language acc. to Plin. l.c.; perh. the same as ταβάσιος.)

τοπάζω, *aim at, guess, divine*, τὸ γὰρ τοπάζειν τοῦ σαφ' εἰδέναι δίχα A.*Ag*.1369; ἃ δὲ δόξῃ τοπάζω, ταῦτ' ἰδεῖν σαφῶς θέλω S.*Fr*.235; τοπάζετε Ar.*V*.73; τ. περί τινος Pl.*Tht*.155d: folld. by a relat. clause, ib. 151b; εἴτε .., εἴτε μὴ .. Id.*Chrm*.159a: folld. by acc. et inf., Id.*Grg*.489d, *Phdr*.228d:—Pass., νέον τι γίνεσθαι ἐτοπάσθη D.C.78.25. (The literal sense *to put in a place*, given by Hsch., is not found in classical Gr.)

τοπαρχεῖον, τό, = *pagus*, *Gloss*.

τοπαρχέω, *to be a* τοπάρχης, *PSI*6.617.20 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.322.3 (iii B.C.), Tz.*H*.10.426, etc.

τοπαρχης, ου, ὁ, *governor of a district*, esp. in Egypt, LXXGe.41.34, *PRev.Laws*37.3, 41.7, al. (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.48.6 (ii B.C.); elsewh., LXXDa.3.94(27), D.S.6.1, J.*AJ*8.7.2, *IGRom*.3.901 (Cilicia, i B.C.), Procop.*Pers*.2.12, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.5(3).89; cf. τοπογραμματεύς.

τοπαρχία, ἡ, *district governed by a* τοπάρχης, *PSI*4.412 (iii B.C.), *PRev.Laws*87.4 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.24.62 (ii B.C.), LXX1Ma.11.28, *OGI*669.49 (Egypt, i A.D.), J.*AJ*13.4.9, al., *POxy*.2118.3 (ii A.D.).

τοπαρχος, ὁ, ἡ, *ruling over a place*, γυνή *mistress*, A.*Ch*.664 (ταπαρχος (suprascr. ό) cod. M).

II. = τοπάρχης, *SIG*880.29, al. (Pizus, A.D.).

τοπαστέον, (τοπάζω) *one must conjecture*, Hsch.

τοπαστικός, ή, όν, *divinatory, sagacious*, Men.*Epit*.340.

τοπεῖον, τό, *rope, cord*, Archipp.33, Stratt.30, Is.*Fr*.24, *IG*2^{2}.1609.64, 101, 1611.299, *SIG*241 *A* 29 (Delph., iv B.C.); cf. τοπήϊον.

° **τοπειώδης**, ες, of a *landscape*; -ες, τό, *a landscape scene*, Vitr.5.6.9.

τοπέω or **-άω,**, = τοπάζω, Eust.543.17; cf. ὑποτοπέω.

τοπηγορία, ἡ, *discussion on a* τόπος or *common-place, rhetorical treatment* of the same, Longin.11.2: pl., Id.12.5, 32.5.

τοπήϊον, τό, Ion. for τοπεῖον, Call.*Del*.315.

° **τοπιάρι(ο)ς**, ὁ, Lat. *topiarius, ornamental gardener*, *TAM*5(1).53, 524 (ii A.D.).

τοπίζω, *localize*, in Pass., Simp.*in Ph*.631.8, al.

° **τοπικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for place, in respect to place*, ὕλη τ., = κατὰ τόπον κινητή, Arist.*Metaph*.1042^{b}6. Adv. -κῶς *Peripl.M.Rubr*.5, al., Plu.2.424e.

2. *local*, φυλαί D.H.4.14; ἄνεμοι Antyll.ap.Orib.9.9.1; τ. δυναστεία *local* influence, *PRyl*.114.16 (iii A.D.); τ. βία *PFlor*.58.8 (iii A.D.) *Peripl.M.Rubr*.12, δικαστήρια *JÖAI*4 *Beibl*.37 (Phrygia); *of local make*, ἀγγεῖον *TAM*2.437 (Patara). Adv. -κῶς *in the local dialect*, opp. συνήθως, Sch.Th.*Oxy*.853 xiii 3.

3. of medicines and medical treatment or ailments, *to be applied locally, topical*, Sor.2.15, Gal.12.383; τ. συγκίνησις Sor.1.46 (τροπ-cod.); τ. ἕλκος, πόνος, Id.2.36, *Fract*.15; τ. διάθεσις Gal.16.710. Adv. -κῶς Ruf.*Anat*.30, Sor.1.102.

4. τ. ἐπίρρημα adverb *of place*, D.T.641.32, A.D.*Conj*.243.29.

II. *concerning* τόποι or *common-places*, Arist.*Rh*.1396^{b}21; he wrote a treatise τὰ τοπικά, being (as he says) *the method* or *theory of drawing conclusions* ἐξ ἐνδόξων; τ. ἀντίθεσις Hermog.*Stat*.6; -ώτεροι λόγοι Id.*Id*.2.11. Adv. -κῶς Id.*Stat*.3, 12.

° **τοπιον**, τό, = τόπος I. 1, 5, *field*, *PLond*.1.131.199 (i A.D.); ἅγιον τ. holy *place*, i.e. monastery, ib. 77.25 (vi A.D.); *burial-place, tomb*, written τόπην *MAMA*3.81 (Diocaesarea), 372 (Corycus); τόπιν ib. 168 (Corasium), τόπεν *ICilicie*92 (v/vi A.D.).

II. *topia*, neut. pl., *artistic representation in which natural or artificial features of a place are used as the medium*, Vitr.7.5.2: so, opus *topiarium*, Plin.*HN*16.140, al.

τοπισμός, ὁ, *localization*, Simp.*in Ph.*774.27.

τοπίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *of* or *belonging to a place*, St.Byz. s.v. Ἀγρός, al.

τοπογραμμᾰτεία, ἡ, *office of* τοπογραμματεύς, *PTeb*.24.66 (ii B.C.), *PSI*1.101.16 (ii A.D.), etc.

τοπογραμμᾰτεύς, έως, ὁ, *secretary of a* τόπος (v. τοπάρχης), an Egyptian official, *PPetr*.3p.71 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.27.2, al. (ii B.C.), *OGI*665.31, 666.14 (both i A.D.), etc.

° **τοπογραμμᾰτικός**, *of*, or *for a* τοπογραμματεύς; τ. κλῆρος, a κλῆρος whose profits supported a τοπογραμματεύς, *BGU*2437.2, 52 (i B.C.).

τοπογρᾰφέω, *describe a place* or *country*, Ath.1.16d.

II. *determine the site of* a place, Str.13.1.5.

τοπογρᾰφία, ἡ, *description of a country, topography*, Id.8.1.3 (pl.); τῶν ἠπείρων ib. 1, cf. Ptol.*Geog*.1.1.5.

2. Astrol., *description of a* '*region*', Petos.ap.Vett.Val.125.22.

° **τοπογρᾰφος** (parox.), ὁ, *painter of landscapes*, D.S.31.18, *Inscr.Délos*2618.17 (?i B.C.).

τοποθεσία, ἡ, *topography*, τῆς κατ' Αἴγυπτον χώρας D.S.1.42, cf. Cic.*Att*.1.16.18, Ptol.*Geog*.1.1.3.

2. Astrol., *situation, arrangement of heavenly bodies in regions*, Vett.Val.42.12.

II. *description of a place, topographical account*, Cic.*Att*.1.13.5.

2. *plan, survey*, *POxy*.100.10 (ii A.D.), etc.

3. *region, quarter*, *PMasp*.162.9 (vi A.D.).

4. = *canalis*, *Gloss.*

τοποθετέω, *describe*, τὴν ὅλην οἰκουμένην Str.2.5.1, cf. 12.3.23 (Casaub.).

τοποκρᾰτέω, *rule* or *be master of a place*, Ph.2.383.

τοποκράτωρ [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, = τόπαρχος I, Paul.Al. *O.* 1.

τοπομᾰχέω, *wage war by seeking* or *holding strong positions* which the enemy dares not attack, Str.1.1.17, Plu.*Flam*.3, Cleom.20, etc.; *manœuvre for position*, Id.2.487f, Demetr.43; περὶ τῆς στάσεως D.S.13.39.

° **τόπος**, ὁ, (fem. by attraction τόπον τὰν καλειμέναν Δαματρείαν *IG*9(1).32.80 (Stiris, ii B.C.)), *place, region*, first in A. (v. infr.), afterwds. freq. in all writers; periphr., χθονὸς πᾶς τ., i.e. the whole earth, A.*Eu*.249; ἐς τὸν Ἑλλήνων τ. Id.*Pers*.790; ἐν Ἑλλάδος τόποις in Greece, ib. 796; ἐν Αὐλίδος τ. Id.*Ag*.191 (lyr.); Πέλοπος ἐν τ. Id.*Eu*.703, cf. 292; πρὸς ἑσπέρους τ. towards the West, Id.*Pr*.350; πρόσθε Σαλαμῖνος τόπων before Salamis, Id.*Pers*.447; Θρῄκης ἐκ τόπων E.*Alc*.67; Διρκαίων ἐκ τ. Id.*Ph*.1027 (lyr.): so in Prose, *district*, ὁ τ. ὁ Ἑλληνικός Isoc.5.107, cf. Ep.1.8; ὁ περὶ Θρᾴκην τ. D.20.59; ὁ ἐπὶ Θρᾴκης τ. Aeschin.2.9, 3.73; ὁ τ. οὗτος, ἐν τούτοις τοῖς τ., X.*An*.4.4.4, Cyr.2.4.20; ὅλος τ. a whole *region*, D.19.230; κατὰ τόπους καὶ κώμας Pl.*Criti*.119a; οἱ τῆς χώρας τ. the *places* of a country, Id.*Lg*.760c, etc. (but ὁ τ. τῆς χώρας the *geographical position*, D.4.31; *region*, Pl.*Lg*.705c); ὁ ἅγιος τ., of Jerusalem, LXX 2Ma.2.18 (cf. infr. 5); the universe divided into three τόποι, Arist.*IA*706^{b}3, *Cael*.312^{a}8 (contrast *PA*666^{a}15, etc.); οἱ κοινοὶ τ. public *sites* or *buildings*, *IG*4^{2}(1).65.8 (Epid.); ἄσυλος τ. *BGU*1053 ii 9 (i B.C.), *PTeb*.5.83 (pl., ii B.C.); οἰκίαι καὶ τόποι houses and *sites*, ib. 281.12 (ii B.C.); so ψιλοὶ τ. *sites* not built upon, *OGI*52.2 (Ptolemais, iii/ii B.C.), applied to localities other than towns, *Cod.Just*.1.2.25, ἐν οἱῳδήποτε τόπῳ ἢ πόλει ib. 4.59.1 pr.; *place* reserved for particular purpose, τόπος Κυριακοῦ βρακαρίου *IGChr*.262.

2. *place, position*, οὐ τὸν τρόπον, ἀλλὰ τὸν τ. μόνον μεταλλάξαι Aeschin.3.78; ὑπολιποῦ τ. leave a *space* (in a document), *PCair.Zen*.327.83 (iii B.C.); περικήπῳ τ. καταλιπεῖν ib. 193.8 (iii B.C.); τ. ἔχειν have a *place*, D.H.*Dem*.23; Plu.2.646a; φίλου τ. ἔχειν hold *the place* of .., Arr.*Epict*.2.4.5; Μερόλας ὁ αἱρεθεὶς ὕπατος εἰς τὸν τοῦ Κίννα τ. D.S.38/39.3; ἐνεγράφη εἰς τὴν ἱερωσύνην εἰς τὸν Λευκίου Δομιτίου τ. τετελευτηκότος Nic.Dam.*Fr*.127.4 J., cf. D.H.2.73; ἀναπληροῦν τὸν τ. τοῦ ἰδιώτου 1Ep.Cor.14.16; τ. ἔχειν also = have *room* (to grow), Thphr.*HP*1.7.1; τόπῳ c. gen., *in place, of, instead of*, Hdn.2.14.5; ἀνὰ τόπον on *the spot, immediately*, E.*Supp*.604 (lyr., dub.l.); so ἐν τόπῳ *IG*12(7).515.63 (Amorgos); ἐπὶ τόπου Plb.4.73.8; ἐπὶ τῶν τ. *PEnteux*.55.5 (iii B.C.), *UPZ*70.16 (ii B.C.), *CIL*3.567.3 (Delph., ii B.C.), *POxy*.2106.23 (iv A.D.), etc.; κατὰ τὸν αὐτὸν τ. S.E.*P*.3.1; παρὰ τόπον at a wrong *place*, Str.10.2.21, Arr.*Epict*.3.21.16 (but παρὰ τ. καὶ παρὰ καιρόν by virtue of the *place* and the time, ib. 3.21.14).

3. *place* or *part* of the body, Hp.*Aph*.2.46, *Loc.Hom*.tit., Sor.2.40, al., Gal. in titles of works, e.g. περὶ τῶν πεπονθότων τόπων, περὶ συνθέσεως φαρμάκων τῶν κατὰ τόπους; esp. ὁ τόπος, *pudendum muliebre*, Arist.*HA*572^{b}28, 583^{a}15, cf. Sor.2.62 (pl.).

4. *place, passage* in an author, κατὰ τόπους τινὰς τῆς ἱστορίας Plb.12.25f.1, cf. Ph.2.63, Ev.Luc.4.17, Sor.2.57, 58, etc.; the word is prob. interpolated in X.*Mem*.2.1.20.

5. *burial-place*, *IG*12(7).401 (Amorgos), al., Ev.Marc.16.6; also in codd. of E.*Heracl*.1041 (fort. leg. τάφον); later ὁ ἅγιος τ. is freq. of the *grave* of a martyr, or of a *monastery* associated with it, *PMasp*.94.18 (vi A.D.), etc. *ITyr*8; also of a religious sanctuary, *SEG*32.453 (Boeotia, ii B.C.), *IEphes*.3418a.

6. in Egypt, *district, department*, a sub-division of the νομός, = τοπαρχία, *PMich.Zen*.43.8 (iii B.C.), *Theb.Ostr*.27.2 (ii B.C.): but most freq. in pl., ὁ ἐπὶ τῶν τ. στρατηγός, πράκτωρ, etc., *PEnteux*.27.9 (iii B.C.), *PRein*.7.17, 35 (ii B.C.), etc.; οἱ ἔξω τ. dub.sens. in *PEnteux*.87.2 (iii B.C.), *BGU*1114.6 (i B.C.), etc.

7. a *room* in a house, τόπον ἕνα ἄνευ ἐνοικίου ib. 896.4 (ii A.D.); δύο τόπους ἤτοι συμπόσια *POxy*.1129.10 (v A.D.), cf. 502.34 (ii A.D.), 912.13 (iii A.D.).

8. *position* on the zodiac, Vett.Val.139.13; esp. the twelve *regions* of 30°, Ptol.*Tetr*.128, Heph.Astr.1.12.

9. αὐτὸς ὁ θεὸς καλεῖται τόπος, τῷ περιέχειν τὰ ὅλα Ph.1.630, cf. *Corp.Herm*.2.12, Hippol.*Haer*.6.32, *SEG*34.1437 (Syria, v/vi A.D.).

II. *topic*, Isoc.5.109, 10.38, Aeschin.3.216, Plb.21.19.2, Phld.*Rh*.1.119 S., etc.

2. *common-place* or *element* in Rhetoric, ὁ τοῦ μᾶλλον καὶ ἧττον τ. Arist.*Rh*.1358^{a}14, cf. 1396^{b}30, 1397^{a}7; τὸ αὐτὸ λέγω στοιχεῖον καὶ τ. ib. 1403^{a}18: pl., Phld.*Rh*.1.226 S.

b. = ὁμολογουμένου πράγματος αὔξησις, Hermog.*Prog*.11; κοινὸς τ. ib. 6.

c. generally, *sphere*, ὁ πραγματικὸς τ. D.H.*Comp*.1.

III. metaph. *opening, occasion, opportunity*, ἐν τ. τινὶ ἀφανεῖ Th.6.54 (but τρόπῳ is prob. cj.); ὀργῇ τ. Plu.2.462b; μὴ δίδοτε τ. τῷ διαβόλῳ Ep.Eph.4.27; σότε τ. τῇ ὀργῇ leave *room* for the wrath (of God), i.e. let God punish, Ep.Rom.12.19; μὴ καταλείπεσθαί σφισι τ. ἐλέους Plb.1.88.2; μετανοίας τ. οὐχ εὗρε Ep.Hebr.12.17; οὐδὲ φυγῆς τόπον εὑμοιρήσαντες Hld.6.13; τ. διδόναι τινί c. inf., give *occasion* to .., LXX Si.4.5.

IV. *rank, position*, *TAM*4(1).32, 40, 42, *Cod.Just*.12.33.8.3.

τοποτηρέω, *to be warden of a* τόπος 1.6, *Sammelb*.7433.3, 7, al. (v A.D.), *PFlor*.295.11 (vi A.D.).

τοποτηρησία, ἡ, *office of* τοποτηρητής, Preisigke *Berichtigungsliste* p.102 (vi A.D.).

° **τοποτηρητής**, οῦ, ὁ, *warden of a* τόπος I. 6, Baillet *Inscr. des tombeaux des rois à Thèbes*482, 788, *PMonac*.6.11 (vi A.D.), etc.

2. *delegate, representative*, Just.*Nov*.8.4, 128.19.

° **τοποφῠλαξ**, ακος, *guardian of a place* (in quot., a cemetery), *CIG*9546 (Italy, Chr.).

τοράλλιον, τό, = Lat. *torale, bedcover*, Cumont *Fouilles de Doura-Europos*372 No.3; cf. τολάριον.

° **τόρανος**, ὁ, *instrument used for drilling wells*, *AE*1948/9.133ff.

τόρβηλος· μεμψίοιρος, Hsch.

τόργος, ὁ, *vulture*, Call.*Fr*.204, Lyc.357, 1080, prob. cj. in Muson.*Fr*.18[A] p.98 H.

II. τ. ὑγρόφοιτος, i.e. *swan*, Lys.88.

τορδύλιον, τό, = sq., Dsc.3.54 (τόρδιλον, τορδίλιον codd.), Eup.2.81.

τόρδῡλον, τό, *hartwort, Tordylium officinale*, Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.118, Gal.11.646, 13.176; *tordylon*, Plin.*HN*24.177; cf. ὄρδειλον.

τορεία, ἡ, *carving in relief*, i.e. *repoussé* or *chasing*, Aristeas58, Ph.2.478, J.*AJ*8.3.3, Plu.*Aem*.32, *Dem*.25.

2. metaph. of *rhetorical art*, Poll.6.141.

τορεῖον, τό, *chased work*, Hdn.*Epim*.135.

τορέλλη· ἐπιφώνημα θρηνητικὸν σὺν αὐλῷ Θρᾳκικόν, Hsch.

τόρευμα, ατος, τό, *embossed work, work in relief* (cf. τορεύω II), in pl., Men.24, Sopat.19; τ. ἀργυρᾶ καὶ χρυσᾶ D.S.3.47; ὀστράκινα τ. Str.8.6.23.

II. in E.*HF*978 τόρ.ευμα (L[2]P[2] ut vid.) is f.l. for τόρνευμα (LP).

τορεύς, έως, ὁ, *boring tool* used in making wells, Philyll.18 as cited by Poll.7.192, cf. 10.149 (τόρος Eust., cf. Hsch., Phot.); γόμφων τ. for boring holes for dowels, *AP*6.205.8 (Leon.).

τόρευσις, εως, ἡ, = *caelatura*, *Gloss*.; cf. τόρνευσις.

τόρευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who works in relief*, Plb.26.1.2, *CIG*3306 (Smyrna), D.H.*Comp*.25, *Sardis*7(1) No. 56.10 (ii A.D.); cf. τορνευτής.

τόρευτικός, ή, όν, prop. *of* or *for metal-work, skilled therein*: but Lat. *toreutice, sculpture* in general, Plin.*HN*34.54; opp. *graphice* (painting), ib. 35.77; cf. τορεύω II, and v. τορνευτικός.

° **τόρευτός**, ή, όν, *worked in relief, chased*, ποτήριον Men.977; σκύφος *OGI*214.54 (Milet., iii B.C.); ἅρμα D.S.18.27, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.24.

II. metaph., *elaborate*, ἔπος *AP*9.545 (Crin.), cf. D.H.*Comp*.25, τορευτὰ ἀργυρώματα

° **τόρεύω**, (τόρος) prop. = τορέω, *bore through*: metaph., ᾠδὴν τ. *sing a piercing* strain, Ar.*Th*.986 (lyr., τορνεύειν cj. Bentley).

II. *work* metal, whether *in repoussé* or *chasing*, c. acc. materiae, τ. σίδηρον Str.13.4.17; ἄργυρον *Anacreont*.3, 4: abs., Plu.*Aem*.37, ἀργυρώματα τερορευμένα *Peripl.M.Rubr*.28.

2. c. acc. objecti, *represent in this manner*, πόντον *Anacreont*.55.1; μάχην Paus.1.28.2; παιδίον Id.5.17.4; ἐρέβινθον Plu.2.204f; Σάτυρον Pl.*Epigr*.28; ζῷα τετορευμένα Callix.2 (-νευ- cod. A.Ath., corr. Salm.); γράμμα τορευθέν *AP*7.274 (Honest.).

III. metaph., of style, D.H.*Th*.24.—Freq. confounded with τορνεύω, cf. Callix. l.c. and v. supr. I.

τόρέω, the pres. only in Hsch. (except that ἀντιτοροῦντα occurs in *h.Merc*.283): fut. -ήσω (ἀντι-) ib. 178: aor. 1 part. τορήσας *Sardis*7(1) No.83, (ἀντι-) Il.10.267: aor. 2 ἔτορον Il. (v. infr.); redupl. τετορήσας *h.Merc*.119, cf. Hsch. s. vv. τέτορεν, τετόρῃ:—Pass., pf. τετόρημαι Nonn. (v. infr.): (τόρος):—*bore, pierce*, ἔτορε ζωστῆρα Il.11.236; τορήσας, v. supr.:—Pass., σπλάγχνα .. τετορημένα χαλκῷ Nonn.*D*.5.26; ἔγχεϊ ib. 13.493.

2. metaph., *proclaim in shrill piercing tones*, irreg. fut. τετορήσω Ar.*Pax*381; cf. τορεύω I, τορός.

II. = τορνεύω, *work, shape*, χέλυν Arat.269, cf. *AP*9.162.

τόρητός, ή, όν, *liable to be pierced*: *vulnerable*, Lyc.456.

τόρμᾰ, ης, ἡ, *wheel-rut*, Lyc.262 (= τὸ χάραγμα τὸ ἀπὸ τοῦ τροχοῦ Sch.):—τόρμη· εὐθὺς δρόμος κατὰ τέχνην, καὶ στροφή, καὶ σύμπας (ʽδρόμος), Hsch.

II. *socket, joint*, βουβῶνος ἐν τόρμαισι Lyc.487.

° **τόρμα** (B), Lat. *turma, troop, squadron*, *Syria*22.219 (Arabia, ii A.D.).

τορμικά, τά, *parts mortised*, Hero *Bel*.94.12.

τορμίον, v. τόρμος II. 2.

τορμίς· ἡ δέσποινα, Hsch.

τόρμος, ὁ, *hole* or *socket*, in which a pin or peg is stuck, Hdt.4.72, D.S.2.8; *mortise*, *Inscr.Délos*504 *A* 7 (iii B.C.), *IG*2[2].1672.175; *nave* of a wheel, like πλήμνη, Hsch., Phot.

II. *tenon*, Ph.*Bel*.55.11, 64.15, Hero *Bel*.95.5, Apollod.*Poliorc*.178.2.

2. *projecting peg* or *pivot*, Hero *Bel*.88.4.—Dim. **τορμίον,** τό, small *projecting peg*, Ph.*Bel*.75.42.

τορνεία, ἡ, *crooked timber for shipbuilding*, Thphr.*HP*5.7.3.

τορνευμα, ατος, τό, *whirling motion*, as of a lathe; cf. τόρευμα II.

2. pl., *turner's chips* or *shavings*, Hp.*Ulc*.12, *IG*11(2).287 *A* 23 (Delos, iii B.C.), Dsc.1.80, Ruf.*Ren.Ves*.8.5.

τορνευσις, εως, ἡ, = τορεία I, Sch.D Il.18.590 (fort. τόρευσις).

τορνευτήριον, τό, *turner's chisel*, Thphr.*HP*5.6.4.

τορνευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *turner*, *IG*1[2].374.355, Aristox.*Harm*.p.33 M., *Sammelb*.3950, 5480, v.l. for τορευ- in M.Ant.5.1; τορνευταί· γλύπται, Hsch.

τορνευτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for turning on a lathe*: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) v.l. for τορευ- in M.Ant.5.1.

τορνευτολῠρ-ασπῑδο-πηγός, ὁ, *lyre-turner and shield-maker*, Com. word in Ar.*Av*.491 (anap.).

° **τορνευτός** (also **τορονευτός,** q.v.), ή, όν, *turned on a lathe*, ποτήριον Men.*fr*.921 K.-Th. (v.l.), cf. *PLond*.2.402[v].31 (ii B.C.), Sch.Od.1.440: written **τορυνευτός,** *Arch.Pap*.1.64 (ii B.C.).

II. *fit for turning*, λίθοι Thphr.*Lap*.5.

τορνεύω, *work with a lathe* or *chisel, turn*, Pl.*Criti*.113d; κρίκους ἐκ πυρῆνος Thphr.*HP*4.2.7, cf. 5.3.2 (Pass.); πομφόλυγας *IG*1[2].373.254; τοὺς πόλους τ. στρογγύλους ib. 2[2].1675.22:—Med., κυκλοτερὲς αὐτὸ ἐτορνεύσατο Pl.*Ti*.33b:—Pass., Thphr.*Lap*.42, Hero *Aut*.26.7, J.*AJ*3.7.6.

2. metaph. of verses, *turn neatly, round off*, Ar.*Th*.54, cf. Plu.*Aem*.37.

II. *turn round*, as a carpenter turns an auger, E.*Cyc*.661 (lyr.).—Cf. τορεύω fin.

τορνία σταφυλή, ἡ, a kind of *grape*, Poll.6.82: hence **τόρνιος** οἶνος Hp.*Morb*.2.47.

τορνίσκος, ὁ, Dim. (in form) of τόρνος, Ph.*Bel*.53.4, *IG*11(2).161 *A* 105 (Delos, iii B.C.).

τορνογρᾰφέω, *describe a circle*, Sch.BT Il.23.255.

τορνοειδής, ές, *shaped like a circle, rounded*, Eust.ad D.P.157.

τορνόομαι, *mark off with the* τόρνος, *make round*, τορνώσαντο σῆμα *they rounded off* the barrow, Il.23.255; ὅσσον τίς τ' ἔδαφος νηὸς τορνώσεται large as the bottom of a ship which a man *shall round off*, with allusion to the round shape of a merchant vessel (cf. γαῦλος), opp. to a ship of war, Od.5.249, cf. D.P.1170, Tryph.64.—Act. τορνῶσαι· περιγράψαι, κυκλῶσαι, Hsch., who also has pass. τορνοῦμαι δὲ πρὸς μέτρον· ἀντὶ τοῦ περιγράφομαι (perh. a Trag. fragment).

τορνος, ὁ, *carpenter's tool for drawing a circle*, like our *compasses*, prob. a pin at the end of string, Lat. *tornus* (Plin.*HN*7.198), Thgn.805; κυκλοτερὴς ὡς ἀπὸ τόρνου (of the representation of the earth in early maps) Hdt.4.36; τροχὸς τόρνῳ γραφόμενος E.*Ba*.1067 (perh. in signf.11); κύκλος τις ὡς τόρνοισιν ἐκμετρούμενος Id.*Fr*.382.3.

2. κύκλου τ. the *centre* of a circle, X.*Vect*.1.6.

II. *turning-lathe*, βόμβυκας τόρνου κάματον A.*Fr*.57.3 (anap.); καθάπερ τῆς ἐν τόρνῳ κυκλοφορουμένης σφαίρας as of a ball being turned in a *lathe*, Arist.*Mu*.391^{b}22; τὰ τοῖς τόρνοις γιγνόμενα ἐπίπεδά τε καὶ στερεά Pl.*Phlb*.51c, cf. 56c; ὁ Ἰουδαι—κὸς λίθος .. ἔχων γραμμὰς παραλλήλους ὡς ἀπὸ τόρνου Dsc.5.137; *metae .. ex torno ita perfectae, ut alia in aliam inire convenireque possit*, Vitr.9.8.6, cf. 10.7.3; ἄξων ἀπὸ τόρνου εἰργασμένος Hero *Spir*.1.16, cf. *Aut*.11.2.

III. *that which is turned, circle, round*, D.P.157.

° **τορνοσύνθετος**, ον, *built in a circle*, Anon.Alch.39.15.

τορνωτός, ή, όν, *rounded with the* τόρνος, *turned*, Hdn.Gr.1.221.

τορογλῠφεύς, έως, ὁ, *tool used by a worker in relief*, prob. *drill*, *IG*11(2).199 *A* 86 (Delos, iii B.C.).

τορονευτός, ή, όν, = τορνευτός, *Edict.Diocl*.15.43.

τορόνος· τόρνος, Ταραντῖνοι, Hsch.

° **τορός**, ά, όν, (cf. τέρε-τρον, τετραίνω) *piercing*:

I. of the voice, *piercing, thrilling*, Luc.*Bacch*.7, Alciphr.3.48; τὸ τ. τῆς φωνῆς Porph.*Plot*.2: metaph., τ. φόβος *thrilling* fear, A.*Ch*.32 (lyr.). Adv., τορῶς γεγωνεῖν E.*Ion*696 (lyr.): neut. as Adv., τορὸν ἠχεῖν, βοᾶν, Philostr.*VS*1.25.10, *Her*.19.12.

b. of the ear, *acute, fine*, *AP*7.409 (Antip.Thess.).

c. of the eye, *piercing*, Opp.*C*.1.181.

2. metaph., *clear, distinct, plain*, ἑρμηνεύς A.*Ag*.1062, cf. 616; ἔπος, μῦθος, ib. 1162 (lyr.), *Supp*.274; τορὸν γὰρ ἥξει Id.*Ag*.254 (lyr.); τ. ὕμνοι dub. cj. in *AP*4.1.7 (Mel.); ἐρέω τι τορώτερον (cf. for τομώτερον) Call.*Del*.94. Adv., ἀλλὰ τορῶς ταῦτ' ἴσθι Emp.23.11; τ. τέκμηρον, λέξω, A.*Pr*.604 (lyr.), 609, etc. *IG*1^{3}.422.141, 426.22 (Athens, v B.C.); προυξεπίστασθαι ib. 699; ἐπεξελθεῖν ib. 870; ἀπαγγεῖλαι, φράσαι, Id.*Ag*.632, 1584; οὐκ ἴσμεν τ. E.*Rh*.77; ἀκούσας οὐ τ. ib. 656.

II. of persons, *sharp, ready, smart*, X.*Lac*.2.11 (Sup.), D.H.*Rh*.11.5, cj. in Call.*Fr*.78 (Sup.). Adv., ἐπερείδεσθαι τορῶς Ar.*Ra*.1102 (troch.); τ. τε καὶ ὀξέως διακονεῖν Pl.*Tht*.175e, Luc.*Anach*.21, *Merc.Cond*.35: Sup. -ώτατα Ael.*NA*1.43.

τόρος, ὁ, *borer, drill*, used in trying for water, etc., Philyll.18 (v. τορεύς), *IG*2^{2}.1673.36, 54.

τοροτίξ, imitation of *a bird's note*, Ar.*Av*.267; τοροτοροτοροτοροτίξ ib. 260; τοροτοροτοροτορολιλιλίξ ib. 262 (all lyr.).

τόρτυρα· τῶν κεραμίων προμήκης πυθμήν, Hsch. (perh. f.l. for γόργυρα).

τορτυρόμενον· νιφόμενον, Id.

τορῡνάω, = τορύνω, Hp.*Int*.44, Eub.86, Dsc.*Eup*.2.54, Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.7.18, Gal.6.498, etc.

τορῡνη, ἡ, *stirrer, ladle* for stirring things while boiling, Sophr.110, Ar.*Eq*.984 (lyr.), *Av*.78; χρυσῆ τ. ἢ συκίνη Pl.*Hp.Ma*.290d.

II. τορύνη· σιτῶδές τι, Hsch. [ῡ in Ar. ll.cc., but ῠ in *AP*6.305 (Leon.): nothing can be proved from Eup.370.]

τορῡνευτός, v. τορνευτός.

τορῡνητός, ή, όν, *stirred about*, Cael.Aur.*TP*1.1.

° **τορῡνιον**, τό, gloss on ῥοταρία, Hsch.

τορῡνω, *stir up* or *about*, Ar.*Eq*.1172.

II. = *insculpo*, *Gloss*.

τοσᾰετής, ές, *so many years long*, πόλεμος Eust.222.37.

τοσᾰκῐς, Adv., (τόσος) *so many times, so often*, Polyaen.4.3.9; Ep. **τοσσάκι** Il.21.268, 22.197, Simon.145, etc.; elided, τοσσάχ' ὕδωρ Od.11.586.

τοσᾰπλᾰσίων, ον, gen. ονος, = τοσαυταπλάσιος, Porph.*in Harm*.p.325 W.

τοσαυτάκις [ᾰ], Adv. = τοσάκις, And.4.36, Pl.*R*.546c, Arist.*Ph*.237^{b}32, etc.

τοσαυτάπλάσιος [πλᾰ], α, ον, *so many fold, so many times* or *so much more*, corresponding to relat. ὁσαπλάσιος, Id.*Pr*.917^{b}23, 929^{b}14; *the same multiple as*, Euc.5.1, Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.1.2, etc.:—also **-πλᾰσίων,** ον, gen. ονος, Id.*Aequil*.1.6, al., Theo Sm.p.76 H.

τοσαυτάχῶς, Adv. *in so many ways*, Arist.*APr*.48^{b}3, Metaph.1022^{a}11, Thphr.*HP*8.7.5, D.H.*Lys*.14, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.61.13.

τόσνυν, v. ὄνυ.

° **τόσος**, Ep. **τόσσος,** η, ον (both forms in Hom. (v. infr.) and Hes.(*Op*.680, 711, *Th*.705), the latter form also in Trag. (lyr.), S.*Aj*.184), Demonstr. corresponding to the Relat. ὅσος and interrog. πόσος:—of Size, Space, and Quantity, *so great, so vast*: of Time, *so long*: of Number, pl., *so many*: of Sound, *so loud*: generally of Degree, *so much, so very*:—freq. answered by the Relat. ὅσος, οὔ τι τόσος γε ὅσος Τελαμώνιος Αἴας Il.2.528; κακὸν τόσον ὅσσον ἐτύχθη 17.410, cf. Hes.*Op*.680: sts. with an Adv. as relat., τόσων .. ὡς .. A.*Ag*.866: freq. abs., when it either refers to something already mentioned, *so great* or *so many*, Il.9.546, 21.321, or to a well-known magnitude, which may be great or small, acc. to the context, *just so much* or *just so many*, Od.14.100, 22.144, Hes.*Th*.705, etc.: with numeral Adverbs, τρὶς τόσσα .. δῶρα thrice *as many*, Il.1.213, cf. 9.379, 21.80, 24.686; δὶς τόσα τείνυσθαι Hes.*Op*.711; δὶς τόσον [κακόν] Thgn.1090; δὶς τόσ' ἐξ ἁπλῶν κακά S.*Aj*.277; τόσαι τρίς Alex.187.1.—Τόσος is used thus only in Poets, τοσόσδε or τοσοῦτος being used in Att. Prose, exc. in the neut., v. infr. II. Myc. *to-so*.

2. rarely poet. for ὅσος, Pi.*N*.4.5, B.15.11, Call.*Ap*.94.

II. in Hom. τόσον and τόσσον are common as Adv. with Verbs and Adverbs, *so much, so far, so very*; with a relat., τόσσον .., ὅσον Il.3.12, cf. 6.450, al.; τόσσον .., ὡς .. 22.424; τόσον .., ὡς ὅτε .. 4.130: freq. abs., λίην τ. *so* very, Od.4.371, 15.405; τόσσον πολλόν *so very* far, Il.20.178; τ. πλέες *so many* more, 2.129; τ. φέρτερος Od.21.372; τόσσον .. πεπείρημαι Hes.*Op*.660; δὶς τόσσον .. ἀπῆμεν Od.9.491, cf. A.*Ag*.140 (lyr.), *Eu*.896, etc.: in Prose, τόσον νυνὶ φρόνει .. ὅσονπερ τότε prob. in Lys.*Oxy*.1606.194 (*Bodl.Quart.Record* 5.303); τόσα καὶ τόσα *so* and *so many*, Pl.*Phdr*.271d; ἔτη τ. καὶ τ. D.57.29; ζημιοῦσθαι τόσῳ καὶ τόσῳ Pl.*Lg*.721d.

2. ἐκ τόσου *ever since* (*that*), always of Time, freq. in Hdt., as 5.88, 6.84, cf. Pl.*Lg*.642e; ἀπολήμψῃ ἐν τόσῳ *in the meantime*, *POxy*.298.17 (i A.D.).

3. ἐς τόσον *so far*, ὁκόταν ἐς τ. προΐωσι τοῦ χρόνου .., πρότερον ἢ ἐς τ. ἀφικέσθαι Hp.*Mul*.2.133; εἰς τόσον ἔδεισαν *IG*12(3).174.28 (Cnidus, i B.C., *Epist*. Augusti); ἐπὶ τόσσον A.R.3.1146.

4. ὅσῳ μᾶλλον .., τόσῳ .., with a Comp., Th.4.28; ὅσῳ ἐπὶ τὸ μεῖζον .., τόσῳ ἐχυρώτερον .. Id.8.24, cf. Pl.*Lg*.665e, etc.; ὅσῳπερ .., τόσῳ .. ib. 902e; ὅσῳ .., τόσῳ δὲ .. (Hertlein for τοσῷδε) Th.1.37.

5. τόσον *only*, Opp.*C*.2.183; so τόσσον *PSI*9.1030.16 (ii A.D.). (Cf. Lat. *tantum*.)

III. rarely as regul. Adv. τόσως, δὶς τ. ἐμὲ κτείνας ἀδελφῆς E.*El*.1092, cf. Med.1194.

° **τοσόσδε**, Ep. **τοσσόσδε,** ήδε, όνδε, = τόσος in all senses, but like τοσοῦτος with stronger demonstr. sense: Hom. has both common and Ep. forms (Il.2.120, Od.5.100), but not so freq. as τόσος or τόσσος, while in Att. τοσόσδε and τοσοῦτος are the regul. forms, the latter being most freq. in Prose:—in Ep., τοιόσδε τοσόσδε τε joined, Il. l.c.:—τοσόνδε μέντοι χάρισαί μοι Pl.*R*.457e; ἀλλά μοι ἔτι τ. εἰπέ ib. 330d, cf. Hdt.1.13, etc.; and with Art., τὸ δὲ τ. οἶδα, ὅτι .. Pl.*Lg*.672b: c. inf., τοσσήνδε θεοὶ δύναμιν περιθεῖεν τείσασθαι μνηστῆρας *sufficient* to punish .., Od.3.205: with an answering ὅσσος, Il.14.94, 18.430: τοσοίδε ὄντες being *so many only*, i.e. *so few*, X.*An*.2.4.4, Myc. *to-so-de*.

II. neut. τοσόνδε, Ep. τοσσόνδε, as Adv., *so very, so much*, Od.21.253; folld. by ὅσσον, Il.22.41: also in Trag. (not in E.), S.*El*.403, etc.; τ. ὅσον .. A.*Th*.772 (lyr.), etc.; τ. ὥστε .. S.*Aj*.1335: of Time, *so long*, τ. ὅσον περ .. A.*Ag*.860; ἐς τ. S.*OT*1212 (lyr.); τοσσάδε Pi.*O*.1.116.

2. as Subst., ἐς τοσόνδε τοῦ χρόνου S.*El*.961, cf. 14; τὸ τοσόνδε *quantity*, Arist.*Ph*.224b6.

τοσοσδί, τοσηδί, τοσονδί, = τοσουτοσί, Alex.16.11; in a mathematical demonstration, Pl.*Men*.83d; τ. μῆκος ἢ τ. Arist.*Cael*.276b24.

τοσουτάριθμος [ᾰ], ον, *of so large a number*, πλῆθος A.*Pers*.432.

τοσουτοπλάσιος [ᾰ], ον, *so many times as great*, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.97 P.

τοσοῦτος, αύτη, οῦτο (or τοσοῦτον, v. sub fin.); Ep. **τοσσοῦτος**; Aeol. **τεσσοῦτος** (q.v.); = τόσος in all senses, but like τοσόσδε with stronger demonstr. sense: Hom. has both common and Ep. forms, but not so freq. as τόσος or τόσσος, while in Trag. (not in E.) it is common, and in Prose the prevailing form, cf. τοσόσδε:—freq. answered by the Relat. ὅσος, S.*Ph*.1076, Pl.*R*.330b, etc.; by ὁπόσος, Id.*Smp*.214a, etc.; by ὅστις, Hdt.7.49; also by Adv. ὡς, Od.21.402; τ. ἐγένετο ὥστε .. X.*Cyn*.1.9: freq. also, like τοσόσδε, abs., ἄφενος τ. Od.14.99; of persons, *so large, so tall*, etc., καί σε τ. ἔθηκα Il.9.485; also, *so great* (in rank, skill, or character), S.*Tr*.1140, Pl.*Smp*.177c, etc.; τ. καὶ τοιοῦτον τὸ θεῖον ὥσθ' ἅμα πάνθ' ὁρᾶν X.*Mem*.1.4.18; τηλικοῦτος καὶ τ. Pl.*Smp*.177a: pl., *so many*, τ. ἔτεα Il.2.328; [χρήματα] Od.13.258: with a qualifying word, mostly in acc., μεγάθεα τοσοῦτοι *so* big, Hdt.7.103; τοσοῦτος τὸ βάθος *so* deep, X.*An*.3.5.7; τοσοῦτοι τὸ πλῆθος Arist.*Pol*.1283b12; τὴν ἡλικίαν Plu.*Arat*.50; also τοσοῦτος ἐν κακίᾳ (v.l. εἰς κακίαν) Luc.*Alex*.1; τοσοῦτος ἡλικίας Plu.*Cat.Mi*.69 (s.v.l.): with numeral Advbs., δὶς τ., πολλάκις τ., etc., Th.6.37, Pl.*R*.330b, etc.; also ἕτερον τοσοῦτο *of the same height*, Hdt.2.149; ἕτεροι or ἄλλοι τοσοῦτοι *to the same number*, And.3.7, X.*HG*4.1.21: εἰς τοσούτους τεταγμένοι drawn up *only so few* in file (opp. οὕτω βαθεῖα φάλαγξ), Id.*Cyr*.6.3.22, cf. Isoc.9.29.

II. neut. as Subst., *so much, thus much*, τοσσοῦτον ὀνήσιος Od.21.402, cf. S.*OT*836, *OC*790; τ. οἶδα Id.*Aj*.748, cf. 441, etc.; referring to what precedes, τοσαῦτα .. εἰρήσθω Hdt.3.113; τοσαῦτ' ἔλεξε A.*Pers*.372, cf. *Pr*.621, *Ag*.680, etc.: freq. with Preps., διὰ τοσούτου at *so small a distance*, so near at hand, Th.2.29; ἐς τοσοῦτο(ν) *so far*, Hdt.3.113, 6.134; ἐς τ. ἥκομεν, ὥστε .. Lys.27.10; ἐς τ. ἐλπίδων βεβώς S.*OT*771, cf. *OC*748, Ar.*Nu*.832, Pl.*Ap*.25e, etc.; ἐκ τ. from *so far, so far* off, X.*HG*4.4.16; ἐν τοσούτῳ in *the meantime*, Ar.*Eq*.420, Th.6.64; ἐπὶ τοσοῦτο *so far*, Hdt.6.97, Arist.*Pol*.1300a9; κατὰ τοσοῦτον *so far*, Lys.31.8, Pl.*Prm*.129a, etc.; μέχρι τοσούτου ἕως ἂν .. *so far, so long*, Th.1.90, cf. X.*Cyr*.1.4.23; παρὰ τοσοῦτον ἐλθεῖν κινδύνου Th.3.49, 7.2, cf. 6.37: τοσούτου δέω, v. δέω (B) I. 2.

III. neut. also as Adv., *so much, so far*, ἢ τοσσοῦτον .. ἢ ἔτι μᾶσσον Od.8.203; τ. ὀδύρομαι 21.250; σθένειν τ. ὥστε .. S.*Ant*.453, etc.; τοσοῦτον, ὅσον .. Th.3.49, cf. 1.11, 88, X.*An*.3.1.45, etc.: pl., τοσαῦτα μάχεσθαι ὅσα ἀναγκάζονται Th.7.81, cf. Pl.*Alc*.1.108a: with Adjs., τοσοῦτον φιλέλλην Sor.*Vit.Hippocr*.8; νεώτατος τ. Il.23.476; τ. εὐτυχέστεροι Lys.2.16:—but τοσούτῳ is more freq. with Comparatives, Hdt.7.49, Pl.*R*.576b, X.*HG*4.8.4, etc.; or with words implying comparison, τοσούτῳ διέφερεν ὥστε .. ib. 3.1.10, cf. *An*.1.5.9. (The neut. is τοσοῦτον (Ep. also τοσσοῦτον) in Il.23.476, Od.14.99, A.*Pr*.621, S.*OT*771, al., and Att. generally (very freq. in Pl., *Prt*.314b, al., but τοσοῦτο is found in *Tht*.153a as cited by Anon.*in Tht*.): τοσοῦτο is found in Pi.*I*.2.35 (τοσοῦθ' ὅσον) and in A.*Eu*.201, 427, Ar.*Nu*.832, where τοσοῦτον (which is v.l. in Ar. l.c.) is metrically possible; also in Hdt. (passim) and as v.l. in cod. B of Th.7.59 and codd. CG of Id.8.76, in all codd. of Lys.3.34, 6.17 and in the first hand of cod. X in 14.2, also in D.28.12; so later, *PCair.Zen*.367.38, *PMich.Zen*.28.17 (both iii B.C.), Phld.*Ir*.p.47 W., Rh.1.206 S.; τοσοῦτ' ἐπ' αὐτούς D.S.14.23; τοσοῦτ' ἀπέχειν Aristid.*Or*.36(48).100.)

τοσουτοσί, τοσαυτηΐ, τοσουτονί, later Att. for τοσοῦτος, with a stronger demonstr. force, Ar.*Pl*.427, Pl.*Hp.Ma*.292c, D.18.279, etc.

τόσσαις, Aeol. for τόσσας, aor. part. of an unknown pres. = τυγχάνω, *happen* to be, Pi.*P*.3.27 (just as τυχών is used, ib. 4.5); inf., τόσσαι καλῶν Id.*Fr*.22; cf. ἐπέτοσσε.

τοσσάκι, Ep. for τοσάκις.

τοσσάτιος [ᾰ], η, ον, late Ep. for τόσος, *so great, so much*, *AP*9.425 (Barb.), Androm.ap.Gal.14.41: neut. τοσσάτιον *so wide a tract*, τ. ναίοντες, ὅσον .. D.P.363; *so long*, χρόνος A.R.4.962: pl., *so many*, *AP*7.56. (No form τοσάτιος occurs.)

τοσσῆνος, Dor. for τοσοῦτος, Theoc.1.54, v.l. in Id.3.51. (No form τοσῆνος occurs.)

τόσσος, τοσσόσδε, Ep. for τόσος, τοσόσδε.

τοσσοῦτος, αύτη, οῦτον, Ep. for τοσοῦτος.

° **τότε**, Dor. **τόκᾰ** (q.v.) (both forms in Pi. (τότε *P*.2.89, τόκα *O*.6.66) and Theoc. (τότε 13.23, τόκα 7.154)); Aeol. **τότᾰ** Alc.*Oxy*.1789 *Fr*.1 i 12 (τόκα acc. to codd. of Theoc.29.39, cf. ποτα, ὅτα):—Adv. *at that time, then*, corresponding to Relat. ὅτε or ὁπότε (infr. I. 5), and to interrog. πότε; mostly of some point in past time, opp. νῦν, Il.15.724, etc.: c. gen., τ. τοῦ χειμῶνος Th.7.31: also of a future time, τότε κέν μιν .. πεπίθοιμεν Id.1.100, cf. 4.182; λέξεις καὶ τότ' εἴσομαι S.*OT*1517 (troch.) (or of imagined circumstances, *in that case* (cf. νῦν I. 4), E.*El*.42, Ar.*Ra*.169, Pl.*R*.334c); sts., *then, next*, πρῶτον μὲν .., εἶτα .., καὶ τ. .. D.24.48:—in Trag. and Att. also in indef. sense, *formerly*, καὶ νῦν θ' ὁμοίως καὶ τότ' ἐξεπίσταμαι S.*El*.907, cf. *Ant*.391, *Aj*.650, Ar.*Pl*.1117, Lys.1023 (lyr.); ὃ δὴ καὶ τότε

ἐλέλομεν *just now*, Pl.*Tht*.157a; τ. μὲν .., νῦν δὲ .. A.*Ag*.799 (anap.), cf. E.*Alc*.915 (anap.); νῦν .. τότʼ Id.Med.1402 (anap.); ὁμοῖοι καὶ τ. καὶ νῦν Th.1.86, cf. 3.40, D.6.12; also τότʼ ἢ τόθʼ, ὅτε τὸ κύριον μόλῃ *at one time* or *other*, A.*Ag*.766 (lyr.); συμφοραὶ .. βροτοῖσιν ἢ τότʼ ἦλθον ἢ τ. E.*Andr*.853.

2. joined with other Particles, καὶ τ. even *then*, or (at the beginning of a clause) and *then*, Il.16.691, Hes.*Op*.536, etc.; καὶ τ. δή Il.1.92, Od.8.299; καὶ τότʼ ἔπειτα Il.1.426; καὶ τ. μέν 21.40; δὴ τ. Hes.*Op*.417, Pi.*O*.3.25, A.*Th*.214 (lyr.), etc.; τ. δή ῥα Od.9.52; τ. γʼ Il.3.224, Od.12.250; δὴ τ. γʼ 15.228; τ. δʼ ἤδη by *that time*, Il.2.699; ἀλλὰ τότʼ ἤδη when *that time* comes, Hes.*Op*.588, cf. A.*Pr*.911, Lys.12.66, etc.: repeated with emphasis, τότʼ ἄρα τ. S.*Ant*.1273 (lyr.); τ. δὴ τ. D.18.47.

3. with the Art., ἄνδρες οἱ τ. people *then* living, the men *of that time*, Il.9.559, etc.; οἱ τότʼ ἐόντες ἀοιδοί Pi.*I*.4(3).27(45); ὁ τ. τυραννεύων Hdt.1.20; οἱ τ. ἄνθρωποι Id.8.8; ἡ τ. ἀρωγή A.*Ag*.73 (anap.); τῇ τόθʼ ἡμέρᾳ S.*El*.1134; ὁ τ. κόσμος 2Ep.Pet.3.6; ἐν τῷ τ. Th.1.92, Pl.*Criti*.110d; ἐν τῷ τ. χρόνῳ ib. 111e (χρόνῳ om. cod. A), *Plt*.270e; εἰς τὸν τ. χρόνον Id.*Lg*.740c.

4. εἰς τ. with fut., *on the day, then* (v. εἰς II. 2), ἔμπροσθεν τοῦ ἀγῶνος ἐμανθάνομεν .. ἂν μάχεσθαι .., μιμούμενοι πάντα ἐκεῖνα ὁπόσοις ἐμέλλομεν εἰς τ. χρήσεσθαι ib. 830b, cf. D.14.24, etc.; ἐκ τ. or ἔκτοτε (q.v.) from *that time*, Plu.*Caes*.48, Arr.*An*.1.26.4; so ἀπὸ τ. LXXPs.92(93).2, Ev.Matt.4.17.

5. in apodosi, answering to ὅτε, S.*OC*778, etc.; to ὅταν, A.*Ag*.971, Ar.*Av*.1116 (troch.); to ὁππότε, Il.16.244, Od.23.257; to ὁππότε κεν or ὁπότʼ ἂν δή, Il.9.702, 21.341; to ἀλλʼ ὅτε δή, ib. 451; to εἰ, 4.36; to ἐπεί κε, 11.192; to ἡνίκα, S.*Aj*.773: also after a part., like εἶτα, πάντα ἐάσαντες καὶ μόνον οὐχὶ συγκατασκευάσαντες αὐτῷ τ. .. ζητήσομεν; D.3.17, cf. 9.73 (interpol.), etc.: freq. joined with other Particles, δὴ τ. after ἦμος, Il.1.476; after αὐτὰρ ἐπεί, 12.17; after ὁππότε κεν, Od.10.294; also καὶ τ. δή after ἦμος, Il.8.69, Od.9.59; after ἀλλʼ ὅτε δή, Il.22.209, Od.4.461; δή ῥα τ. after εὖτʼ ἄν, Hes.*Op*.565; τότʼ ἔπειτα after αὐτὰρ ἐπὴν δή, ib. 616; καὶ τότʼ ἔπειτα after ἦμος, Il.1.478.

II. later for ὅτε, Nic.*Al*.422, 595.

τοτέ (with changed accent, cf. ὅτε, ὁτέ), Adv. *at times, now and then*, in answering clauses, τοτὲ μὲν .., τοτὲ δὲ .. (much like ποτὲ μὲν .., ποτὲ δὲ ..) *at one time .., at another ..*, Od.24.447, A.*Ag*.100 (anap.), S.*OC*1745 (lyr.), Ar.*Eq*.540 (anap.), Pl.*Plt*.270a, al.; τόκα μὲν .., τόκα δέ (Dor. parox.) Pi.*N*.6.10; τότʼ ἄλλος, ἄλλοθʼ ἅτερος S.*El*.739; τ. μὲν .., ἄλλοτε δὲ .. Pl.*Phdr*.237e, Poet.ap.X.*Mem*.1.2.20; τ. μὲν .., αὖθις δέ .. Pl.*Grg*.491b, etc.; τ. μὲν δίκαιον, ὅταν δὲ βούληται, ἄδικον Id.*Phdr*.261d, cf. A.*Ch*.412 (lyr.):—τοτὲ μέν in the first clause is sts. omitted, Il.11.63, Pl.*Phd*.116a, *Tht*.192d.

° **τοτη, τοτοτε**, words written on black-figure epinetron, perh. representing sound of trumpet, *BCH*108.99ff.

τοτοβρίξ, imitation of *a bird's note*, Ar.*Av*.243.

τοτοῖ, Interj. in Trag. lyr., A.*Pers*.551, 561; **τοτοτοῖ,** S.*Tr*.1010; cf. ὀτοτοῖ.

τού, τούγα, τούν, τούνη, v. σύ.

° **τοῦμα**· στόμα, Hsch.

τοὔνεκα, crasis for τοῦ ἕνεκα, *for that reason, therefore*, Il.1.291, al., Hes.*Op*.49, Pi.*O*.1.65; also **τοὔνεκεν,** Xenoph.2.19, A.R.1.1354, D.P.950, etc.

II. interrog., for τίνος ἕνεκα*; wherefore? APl*.4.275.11 (Posidipp.).

τουράκισον, τό, name of a herb, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).191.

τούρπαινα, ἡ, a fish, the *torpedo*, Alex.Trall.12, Paul.Aeg.3.78, 7.17; written **τούπαινα,** as Lat. for βατίς I, βάτος (B), Cyran.104.

° **τοῦρτα**, ἡ, Lat. *torta, twisted loaf, twist*, Erot. s.v. ἄρτον ἐκρυφίαν.

° **τουρτίον**, τό, dim. of τούρτα, *PRyl*.629.26 (iv A.D.).

τουτᾶ, Creatan Adv. *here*, Epimenid.ap.D.L.1.113.

° **τουτάκῐς** [ᾰ] poet. Adv. for τότε, antec. to ὁπόταν, Thgn.844: abs., Pi.*P*.4.255, 9.14, Call.*Cer*.33, etc.: also **τουτάκι,** Pi.*P*.4.28, Isyll.67, Call.*Jov*.44, *Hec*.1.2.8.

II. = τοσάκις, Hsch.

° **τουταυτοῦν** (= τοῦτ(ο) αὐτὸ οὖν), *exactly the same thing*, *PMich*. XI624.29 (vi A.D.).

τουτεῖ (perispom. acc. to A.D.*Synt*.238.9, but apparently τουτεί in codd.), Dor. Adv. *here*, *IG*4[2](1).122.25 (Epid., iv B.C.), 9(1).977.3 (Corc., iii B.C.), Theoc.5.45, 103: but τουτει prob. = τουτί in τουτει καλύπτει μνῆμα Μελανώπου δέμας *Supp.Epigr*.4.192 (Halic., i B.C.).

τουτέστι, = τοῦτʼ ἔστι, *that is to say*, Ev.Marc.7.2, Plu.2.64c, Heph.12.1, A.D.*Synt*.29.13, *Cod.Just*.1.1.5.3, etc.; f.l. in Arist.*Fr*.94 (codd. SM Stob.).

τουτί, τουτογί, τουτοδί, v. οὗτος A.

τοῦτις· ὁ κόσσυφος, Hsch.

τουτόθεν, Adv. *from here*, A.D.*Adv*.163.24, 190.20, cj. in Erinn.3.1; also **τουτόθε,** Theoc.4.10.

τουτῶ, Adv. *from here, from there*, Sophr.85, *SIG*1025.28 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.), *GDI*5075 *A* 53, al. (Crete); Lacon. acc. to Hsch.

τουτῶθεν, Adv. *thence*, Theoc.4.48.

τοῦφος· τάφος, Hsch.

° **τοφιών**, ῶνος, ὁ, *burial-ground* (= ταφεών, cf. ἐντοφήϊα, etc.), *Tab.Heracl*.1.137.

τόφρᾰ, demonstr. Adv. of Time, *up to* or *during that time, so long*, Hom., answering to relat. ὄφρα, which follows, Il.11.754, Od.4.289 (so ὄφρʼ ἄν with subj., Il.1.509, al.); but the relat. commonly precedes, ὄφρα .., τ. .. *in (the course of) that time, so long* .., 18.381, Od.20.330, *h.Cer*.37; ὄφρʼ ἂν .., τ. .. Il.7.194, Od.5.362, al.; ὄφρα .. τ. δὲ .. Il.4.221, Od.10.126:—besides the regular ὄφρα .., τόφρα .. we find τ. .., ἕως .. 5.122; τ. .., ἕως κε .. 2.77; more freq. ἕως .., τ. .., Il.15.392, Od.12.328, al.; ἕως .., τ. δὲ .. Il.10.507, Od.5.425, etc.; ἀλλʼ ὅτε δὴ .., τ. .. 10.571; πρὶν .., τ. .. Il.21.101; εὖτε .., τ. δὲ .. Od.20.77.

b. abs., *meanwhile*, Il.10.498, 13.83, Od.3.303, 464, al.

2. in Alex. Poets as relat., = ὄφρα, A.R.4.1617, Orph.*A*.347: τ. μὲν (relat.) .., τ. δὲ (demonstr.) .. Call.*Del*.39.

II. in Antim.3 and Alex. Poets also as a final Conjunction, *so that, that*, A.R.3.807, 4.1487, *AP*9.242 (Antiphil.), 13.22 (Phaedim.), Orph.*A*.939.

τραβέα, ἡ, = Lat. *trabea*, D.H.2.70, al.; written **τραβαία,** Lyd.*Mens*.1.21.

τράγαινα [ᾰγ], ἡ, *hermaphrodite*, Arist.*GA*770[b]35.

τράγαις· Αἰολεῖς, Hsch. (Apparently belongs to τραγάω.)

τρᾱγάκανθα [ᾰκ], ης, ἡ, *tragacanth, Astragalus Parnassi* and *creticus*, Thphr.*HP*9.1.3, Dsc.3.20, Sor.1.123, Gal.6.636:—nom. also **τραγακάνθη,** *Milet*.1(7) No.210:—**τραγάκανθος,** ἡ, v.l. in Thphr.*HP*9.15.8, Gal.14.303.

° **τραγαλέον**· διερρωγότα, Hsch. cf. τρηγαλέον, ὑρειγαλέον, ῥωγαλέος, τρ- and ὑρ- being prob. written for ϝρ; cf. ϝρῆξις = ῥῆξις

τρᾰγᾰλίζω, = τρώγω, Ar.*V*.674.

τρᾰγᾰλιον, τό, = τρωγάλιον, Theognost.*Can*.125.

τρᾰγᾰλισμός, ὁ, gloss on αἶκλον, ib. 5.

τρᾰγᾰνός, ὁ, = τράγος III, Hsch. s.v. χόνδρος.

II. = τράγος V. 2 (v.l. for τάργανον), Dsc.4.51.

τρᾰγᾰνός, ή, όν, (τραγεῖν) *eatable*, Hdn.Gr.2.912, *EM*731.15.

II. *gristly, cartilaginous*, Ath.8.347e.

2. Subst. τράγανον, τό, *gristle, cartilage*, esp. of the ear (cf. τράγος VI), Antyll.ap.Orib.7.7.2, Gal.16.135; or of the nose, *Hippiatr*.26, 130.

Τρᾰγᾰσαῖος, α, ον, *of* or *from the Epirotic city* Τραγασαί, Hellanic.34 J., Str.13.1.48, Poll.6.63.

II. in Ar.*Ach*.808 of swine, ὡς τραγασαῖα φαίνεται, with a play on τραγεῖν; and ib. 853, πατρός Τραγασαίου, with a play on τράγος 1.2.

τρᾰγάω, (τράγος) of men, = τραγίζω I, Gal.4.633, *UP*14.7, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.125.

II. of vines, *to be over-luxuriant, run to leaf*, Arist.*HA*546ᵃ3, *GA*725ᵇ34, Thphr.*HP*2.7.6, 4.14.6, al.

τρᾰγεῖν, v. τρώγω.

° **τραγεῖον**· πόας εἶδος Hsch.; cf. τράγιον.

° **Τράγιος** (B), title of Apollo at Tragia in Naxos, St.Byz. s.v. Τραγία.

τράγειος [ᾰ], α, ον, = τράγεος, *of* or *from a he-goat*, κρέα, κρέας, Gal.6.486, Philostr.*Gym*.43; στέαρ Dsc.2.76.18; αἷμα *PHolm*.7.30 (-ιον Pap.), 10.6; ἡ τραγείη (sc. δορά) *a goat's skin*, Theoc.5.51.

τράγέλᾰφος, ὁ, *goat-stag*, a fantastic animal, represented on Eastern carpets and the like, Ar.*Ra*.937; οἱ γραφῆς τραγελάφους καὶ τὰ τοιαῦτα μειγνύντες γράφουσιν Pl.*R*.488a, cf. Arist.*APr*.49ᵃ24, *APo*.92ᵇ7; ποῦ ἐστὶ τ. ἢ σφίγξ; Id.*Ph*.208ᵃ30.

2. *a drinking-cup*, which had such a creature worked in relief on the fore-part, or was itself in this shape, Antiph.224.4, Diph.80, Men.24, etc.; so θρόνος .. ἔχων τραγελάφων προτομὰς ἐκτύπους, ἐξ ὧν ἤρτηντο κρίκοι D.S.18.26; as a signet, *IG*2².1388.62, *Inscr.Délos*442 *B* 191 (ii B.C.).

3. a *what's-its-name, thingumbob*, τίθεται (sc. σκινδαψός) καὶ κατ' οὐδενὸς (fort. καὶ ἐπὶ τοῦ δεῖνος legend.) ὡς τὸ τραγέλαφος St.Byz. s.v. Γαληψός.

II. later, a real animal of Arabia, or on the Phasis, prob. a kind of *wild goat* or *antelope*, LXXJb.39.1, D.S.2.51, Plin.*HN*8.120, etc.

τράγεος, α, ον, = τράγειος, δειπνήσας τ. πόδα *AP*11.325 (Autom.).

II. τρᾰγέα (sc. δορά), ἡ, *a goat's skin*, Thphr.*Od*.62 (60), Plu.2.294f; also **τρᾰγῆ,** Poll.4.118, Eust.276.10.

τράγη· πεπληγμένη, πεπηγυῖα, Hsch.

τράγημα [ᾰγ], ατος, τό, mostly in pl., like τρωεγάλια, *dried fruits* or *sweetmeats*, eaten as *dessert*, Ar.*Ach*.1091, *Ra*.510, X.*An*.2.3.15, Diocl.*Fr*.141, *POxy*.1070.31 (iii A.D.), etc.; ὀνομάζω τ. τὰ παρὰ τὸ δεῖπνον ἐσθιόμενα τῆς ἐπὶ τῷ πίνειν ἡδονῆς ἕνεκα Gal.6.550; called δευτέρα τράπεζα, Arist.*Fr*.104; κάρμα καὶ τ. Clearch.Com.4; κάρυα καὶ .. καστάναια καὶ κυάμους Αἰγύπτου .. καὶ εἴ τινα ἄλλα τ. *IG*2².1013.20 (ii B.C.); καὶ τ. που παραθήσομεν αὐτοῖς τῶν τε σύκων καὶ ἐρεβίνθων καὶ κυάμων Pl.*R*.372c: metaph., Lyc.*Fr*.3; τ. τῶν λόγων D.H.*Rh*.10.18: less freq. in sg., Alex.250, Diph.79, Crobyl.9, Arist. l.c., Aret.*CD*1.2.

τράγημᾰτίζω, *eat* τραγήματα, ἐν τοῖς θεάτροις Arist.*EN*1175ᵇ12:—more freq. in Med., Men.518.14, Thphr.*Char*.11.4, Ath.4.140e, etc.

τράγημάτιον [μᾰ], τό, Dim. of τράγημα, *PMich.Teb*.123ᵛv 21 (i A.D., pl.).

τράγημᾰτισμός, ὁ, *eating of* τραγήματα, Arist.*Fr*.104.

τράγημᾰτοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *seller of* τραγήματα, Hsch. s.v. κεγχρανοπώλης.

τράγημᾰτοπώλιον, τό, *confectioner's shop*, *PLond*.3.897.16 (i A.D.).

τράγημᾰτώδης, ες, *like* τραγήματα, ἐδέσματα Eust.1141.15.

τρᾰγηφόρος, ον, *wearing the* τραγῆ (v. τράγεος II), Hsch.

τρᾰγίαμβος [ῐ], ὁ, *tragic iambus*, Suid. s.v. Ἀπολλόδωρος.

τρᾰγίδιον [ῐδ], τό, *young he-goat*, *Inscr.Délos*290.7 (iii B.C.).

τρᾰγίζω, of boys' voices, *break, grow rough and hoarse*, Hp.*Epid*.6.3.14, Arist.*HA*581ᵃ21, *GA*788ᵃ1, etc.; cf. τραγάω.

II. *smell like a goat*, ὀσμῆς εἶδος τραγίζον Gal.14.57; f.l. for πρασίζω (ἐν τῇ ὀσμῇ) in Dsc.1.13.

τρᾰγῐκεύομαι, *speak in tragic fashion*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.601.

τρᾰγῐκός, ή, όν, (τράγος), *of* or *like a goat, goatish*, in this sense first in later authors, as Plu.*Pyrrh*.11, Luc.*DDeor*.22.1; in a double sense, τὸ ψευδὲς τραχὺ καὶ τ. *goatlike and tragic*, Pl.*Cra*.408c.

II. commonly, *of* or *for tragedy, tragic*, χοροί Hdt.5.67; σκεύη, σκηνή, etc., Pl.*R*.577b, X.*Cyr*.6.1.54, etc.; τ. ποιηταί Aeschin.3.231, cf. *SIG*692.32 (Delph., ii B.C.); τ. αὐλητής, συναγωνισταί, *OGI*51.62, 56 (Ptolemais, iii B.C.); τ. ἀνήρ, = τραγῳδός III, Pl.*Phd*.115a; so οἱ τ. Arist.*Rh*.1415ᵃ18 (but ὁ τ. specially of Euripides, Ph.2.53, 469; he is called -ώτατος τῶν ποιητῶν Arist.*Po*.1453ᵃ29); σπουδὴ τ. the seriousness *of tragedy*, Pl.*Lg*.838c; τ. λῆρος *tragic* trumpery, Ar.*Ra*.1005; ἡ τ. ποίησις *serious* poetry (cf. τραγῳδία II), Pl.*R*.602b; ἡ τ. Arist.*Rh*.1403ᵇ22; τὰ τ. Pl.*R*.595c, *Phdr*.269a.

2. generally, *tragic, stately, majestic*, ὅπως ἐφαίνου .. -ώτερος Ar.*Pax*136; τ. γάρ ἐστιν ἡ ἀπόκρισις Pl.*Men*.76e; διὰ τὸ σεμνὸν καὶ τ. *pathos*, Arist.*Rh*.1406ᵇ8, cf. *Po*.1456ᵃ21, *Pr*.918ᵃ10.

3. in bad sense, *pompous*, εἴσοδος Plb.5.26.9, cf. Plu.2.330a, Luc.*Im*.21; *ranting*, D.18.313: prov., τ. πίθηκος, ἐπὶ τῶν παρ' ἀξίαν σεμνυνομένων, Hsch.

III. Adv. -κῶς *in tragic* or *stately style*, τ. λέγειν Pl.*R*.413b, 545e; ἵνα σοι καὶ -ώτερον λαλῶ Men.531.8; -ώτερον ποιεῖν Luc.*Pisc*.39, cf. *Hist.Conscr*.16; -ώτερον οἰκεῖν to be housed *in stately fashion*, Plu.*Publ*.10.

τρᾰγῐκώδης, ες, *of tragic kind*, μῦθος Palaeph.40.

τράγῐνος [ᾰ], ον, = τράγειος, *of a he-goat*, κόραι *AP*9.558 (Eryc.).

τράγιον, τό, *a plant smelling like a he-goat, stinking tutsan, Hypericum hircinum*, Dsc.4.49.

II. *pimpinell, Pimpinella Tragium*, ib. 50.

Τράγιος [ᾰ], ὁ, name of month at Melitea in Thessaly, *IG*9(2).206 I *b* 15.

τρᾰγίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of τράγος, *young he-goat*, Theoc.5.141, *AP*9.317: also **-ίσκιον,** Hsch. s.v. ἐξάγω κῶλον τραγίσκιον (a game played at Tarentum).

II. *ornament in form of a goat*, *Inscr.Délos*461*Bb*19 (ii B.C.).

III. *a sea-fish*, Marc.Sid.23.

τρᾰγιστάς· τοὺς τὰ ἱερεῖα κλέπτοντας, Hsch.

τρᾰγοβάμων [βᾱ], ον, gen. ονος, *goat-footed*, of Pan, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.232.

τρᾰγοειδής, ές, *like a he-goat*, Pl.*Cra*.408d.

τρᾰγοκερως, ων, = τράγος V. 2, τράγιον I, Ps.-Dsc.4.49.

τρᾰγοκουρικός, ή, όν, *for shearing he-goats*, μάχαιρα Luc.*Pisc*.46.

τρᾰγοκτονος, ον, *of slaughtered goats*, αἷμα E.*Ba*.139 (lyr., -κτόνον codd.).

τραγόλας, ὁ, = Lat. *tragula*, Anon.ap.Suid.

τρᾰγομάσχᾰλος, ον, *with arm-pits smelling like a he-goat*, Γοργόνες Ar.*Pax*811.

τρᾰγοπᾶν, πᾶνος, ἡ, an Ethiopian bird, a large *hornbill*, Mela3.88, Plin.*HN*10.136, *Gloss*.

τρᾰγοπους, ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, *goat-footed*, Simon.133, *AP*6.315 (Nicod.).

° **τρᾰγοπρόσωπος**, ον, *goatfaced*, Suid. s.v. Μένδην, *PMag*.13.31.

τρᾰγοπτῐσάνη, [σᾰ], ἡ, *gruel made from* τράγος III, Cael.Aur.*TP*3.2.

τρᾰγοπώγων, ωνος, ὁ, *with a goat's beard*, Cratin.101 (but τραγοπώγωνος as nom. is cited from the same play in Sch.Il.*POxy*.1087.37); cf. τετραπώγων.

II. Subst., *salsify, Tragopogon porrifolius*, Thphr.*HP*7.7.1, Dsc.2.143.

τρᾰγορίγᾰνος [ῑ], ἡ, *goat's marjoram, Thymus Teucrioides*, Nic.*Al*.310, Cels.5.11, Dsc.3.30, Gal.12.91: also neut. **-ορίγᾰνον,** Ps.-Dsc.3.30, Cels.3.21.7, Plin.*HN*20.176:—**τρᾰγοριγᾰνίτης** [ῑτ] οἶνος wine *flavoured therewith*, Dsc.5.45.

II. τ. πλατύφυλλος *organy, Origanum heracleoticum*, Id.3.30, Plin.*HN*20.177.

2. τ. λεπτόφυλλος *rock savory, Micromeria Juliana*, Dsc. l.c., Plin. l.c.

τράγος [ᾰ], ὁ, *he-goat*, Od.9.239, Pi.*Fr*.201; opp. ῥίξ (she-goat), Hdt.2.46, *PCair.Zen*.328.19 (iii B.C.), etc.; τῶν αἰγῶν τῶν τράγων Hdt.3.112; τράγος γένειον .. πενθήσεις you will mourn your beard like the *goat* in the proverb, A.*Fr*.207; Κιλίκιοι τράγοι of longhaired men, *Com.Adesp*.806; of men, τράγου ὄζειν, τράγου πνεῖν, to smell *like a goat*, *AP*9.368 (Jul. Imp., perh. with play on signf. III), 11.240 (Lucill.), cf. Gal.17(2).152.

2. *the age when change of voice and other signs of puberty appear*, Hp.*Epid*.6.4.21, Gal.*UP*14.7.

b. *the change of the voice which takes place at this age*, dub. in *PLond*.1821.150; cf. τραγάω, τραγίζω.

3. *lewdness, lechery*, Luc.*Ep.Sat*.28.

II. the male of the fish μαινίς, Arist.*HA*607^{b}14, Clearch.73, Gal.*Vict.Att*.8, Opp.*H*.1.108.

III. *spelt*, Dsc.2.93, Sor.2.44, Gal.15.455, Artem.1.68.

IV. a rough kind of *sponge*, Arist.*HA*548^{b}5, Dsc.5.120.

V. among the Messenians, *the wild fig*, = ἐρινεός, Paus.4.20.2, cf. Orac.ap.D.S.8.21 (where perh. = *goat*).

2. = ἐφέδρα III Dsc.4.51, Plin.*HN*13.116, 27.142.

3. *strinking nard, Valeriana saxatilis*, Dsc.1.8.

VI. part of the ear (cf. ἀντίτραγος), Poll.2.85, 86, Ruf.*Onom*.44.

VII. a kind of light Lycian ship, Poll.1.83.

VIII. a kind of *comet*, Lyd.*Ost*.10^b.

2. a constellation of the δωδεκάωρος, Teucer in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.204, 8(4).198, Id. in Boll *Sphaera*48.

τρᾰγοσκελής, ές, *goat-shanked*, applied to Pan, Hdt.2.46, Duris21 J., Luc.*DDeor*.22.2, *App.Anth*.6.191, etc.

τρᾰγοφᾰγέω, *eat he-goats*, Str.3.3.7.

τρᾰγῳδάριον, τό, Dim. of τραγῳδία, D.L.6.80.

τρᾰγῳδεύς, έως, ὁ, = τραγῳδός, Sch.Od.8.542.

τρᾰγῳδεως, *act a tragedy*, Ar.*Nu*.1091.

2. c. acc. objecti, *represent* or *exhibit in tragedy*, τινας Id.Th.85; τ. τὴν Ἀνδρομέδαν Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.1; τὰ παιδία .. τ. ὅτι ἂν ἴδῃ καὶ θαυμάσῃ Arr.*Epict*.3.15.5:—Pass., *to be made the subject of a tragedy*, Isoc.9.6, 15.136, Str.9.5.22, etc.; ὁ τραγῳδούμενος στέφανος *famous in tragedy*, Plu.*Alex*.35; τὰ τραγῳδούμενα *subjects of tragedy*, Id.2.837c.

3. metaph., *make famous* or *well known*, τὸ κνοων, τὸ τάχιστον τετραγῳδημένον ἐν τῷ διώκειν, of Alchiles, Arist.*Ph*.239^{b}25; ὅσα περὶ τὸ πρόσωπον φαίνεται τετραγῳδημένα κατὰ τὸ προγνωστικὸν ὑφ' Ἱπποκρίτους, Steph.*in Gal*.1.246 D.

II. metaph., *tell in tragic style, declaim*, ἡλίκα νῦν ἐτραγῴδει D.18.13, cf. 19.189; ὀνόματα τ. *dress up* words, Pl.*Cra*.414c:—Pass., ib. 418d, Phld.*Oec*.p.24 J.; also, *exaggerate*, τραγῳδεῖν ἂν δόξειε μᾶλλον ἢ ἀληθεύειν would seem *to be romancing*, Gal.*UP*16.4; μὴ το. τὸ πρᾶγμα (sc. τὸ ἀποθανεῖν), ἀλλ' εἰπὲ ὡς ἔχει Arr.*Epict*.4.7.15; στολαὶ τετραγῳδημέναι *extravagant, flaunting*, robes, Antiph.36; τετραγῷδημένοι *pompous, braggart*, D.S.5.31.

τρᾰγῳδημα, ατος, τό, *piece of play-acting*, Porph.*Chr*.69.

τρᾰγῳδητής, οῦ, ὁ, = τραγῳδός, Sch.Theoc.4.30.

τρᾰγῳδητός, ή, όν, *represented in tragedy, tragic*, Sch.E.*Ph*.1493.

τρᾰγῳδία, ἡ, (τραγῳδός) *tragedy*, Ar.*Ach*.464, al., And.4.23, Arist.*Po*.1447^{a}13, etc.; τ. ποιεῖν compose a *tragedy*, Ar.*Ach*.400, etc.; κωμῳδίαν καὶ τ. ποιοῦντες Pl.*R*.395a; τραγῳδιῶν ποιηταί *OGI*51.31 (Egypt, iii B.C.), cf. *SIG*1079.3 (Magn.Mae., ii/i B.C.); ποιητὴς τραγῳδιῶν *IG*2^2.1132.38 = *SIG*399.34 (Decr. Amphict., iii B.C.), *OGI*352.7 (Athens, ii B.C.), *IG*7.3197.28 (Orchom. Boeot.); π. τραγῳδίας ib. 416.27 (Oropus, i B.C.); τραγῳδίας διδάσκειν (cf. διδάσκω III) D.L.1.59; τραγῳδίᾳ διδάξαντα τὴν Μιλήτου ἅλωσιν Plu.2.814b; ὀκτὼ τ. διαγωνίσασθαι to act in eight *tragedies*, ib. 785c; τῇ τ. νικᾶν Pl.*Smp*.173a; expld. as 'goat-song', because a goat was the prize, *Marm.Par*.58, Sch.Hermog. in *Rh.Mus*.63.150; other explanations in *EM*764.1: cf. τρυγῳδία.

2. in a simile, μίμησις τοῦ καλλίστου καὶ ἀρίστου βίου, ὅ δή φαμεν .. ὄντως εἶναι τραγῳδίαν τὴν ἀληθεστάτην Pl.*Lg*.817b; ἡ τοῦ βίου τ. καὶ κωμῳδία Id.*Phlb*.50b.

II. generally, *any grave, serious poetry*, opp. κωμῳδία, hence Homer is called a writer of tragedy, Id.*Tht*.152e; cf. τραγικός, τραγῳδοποιός.

2. *an exaggerated speech*, Hyp.*Lyc*.12 (prob. l.), *Eux*.26: hence of descriptions of horrors, Plb.6.56.11, D.S.19.8, etc.

3. *outward grandeur, pomp*, Plu.*Demetr*.41, *Arat*.15, Ps.-Zaleuc.ap.Stob.4.2.19 (pl.), Luc.*Gall*.24; τραγῳδίαν ἐπιθεῖναι τοῖς πράγμασι προσποιητήν D.H.6.70.

τρᾰγῳδικός, ή, όν, *befitting a tragic poet* or *tragedy*, τραγῳδικὸν βλέπει Ar.*Pl*.424: generally, like τραγικός, τ. χοροί Id.*Th*.391 (as cited by Sch.Pl.*Thg*.127c); τ. θρόνος Ar.*Ra*.769; τ. τέχνη ib. 1495 (lyr.); ὠδυνήθην τραγῳδικόν suffered a *tragic* woe, Id.*Ach*.9. Adv. -κῶς Eust.632.37.

τρᾰγῳδιογράφος [γρᾰ], ὁ, *writer of tragedies*, Plb.2.17.6, 3.48.8, D.S.14.43, A.D.*Adv*.188.27 (where the Ms. reading is corroborated by the context), Baillet Inscr. *des tombeaux des rois à Thèbes* 1547.

τρᾰγῳδιοποιός, v. τραγῳδοποιός.

τρᾰγῳδογράφος [γρᾰ], ὁ, = τραγῳδιογράφος, *IG*12(5).433 (Paros, i A.D.).

τρᾰγῳδοδῐδάσκᾰλος, ὁ, *tragic poet*, who trained his own chorus and actors, Ar.*Th*.88, Isoc.12.168, Arist.*Po*.1449[a]5:—τραγῳδιοδιδάσκαλος and τραγῳδιδάσκ- are ff.ll. in Luc.*Cal*.1, Ath.15.699b, etc.

τρᾰγῳδοποδάγρα, ἡ, name of a serio-comic *drama descriptive of the miseries of the gout*, ascribed to Lucian.

τρᾰγῳδοποιητής, οῦ, ὁ, *tragic, poet*, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.941.

τρᾰγῳδοποιία, ἡ, *composition of tragedies*, *Dialex*.3.10.

τρᾰγῳδοποιός, ὁ, *tragic poet*, Ar.*Th*.30, Pl.*Cra*.425d, *R*.408b, Eratosth.ap.Eutoc.*in Archim*.iiip.88 H., Phld.*Po*.2.29, etc.: generally, *writer of serious poetry* (cf. τραγῳδία II), e.g. of Homer, Pl.*R*.605c, 607a; and of Pindar, Hermog. Id;1.6:—τραγῳδιοποιός is found in Metrod.*Herc*.831.3, in codd. BT of Pl.*Smp*.223d, cod. A of *R*.607a, etc., and many codd. of Lib.*Or*.64.112, but is f.l. (in Pl. at least) for τραγῳδοπ-, which codd. give correctly in *Cra*.425d, R 408b, 597e: cf. κωμῳδοποιός.

τρᾰγῳδός, ὁ, late Boeot. **τρᾰγᾰϝυδός** (i.e. τραγαοιδός) *IG*7.3195.21 (Orchom.):—*member of the tragic chorus*, εἴ τις τ. φησιν ὀρχεῖσθαι καλῶς Ar.*V*.1498, cf. 1505: usu. in pl., τῶν τ. τὸν χορόν Id.*Pax*806 (lyr.); τοῖς χοροῖσι τῶν τ. Id.*Av*.787 (troch.); τ. καὶ χοροί dub.l. in Th.391 (v. τραγῳδικός); χορηγὸς τραγῳδῶν D.21.59; τραγῳδοὺς καταλέγειν *IG*1^2.187.9; τραγῳδῶν (sc. ἐνίκα χορὸς οὗ) Περικλῆς Χολαργεὺς ἐχορήγει ib. 2^2.2318.9; παλαιὸν δρᾶμα πρῶτον παρεδίδαξαν οἱ τ. ib. 203; Ἀριφράδης τοὺς τ. ἐκωμῴδει, ὅτι ἃ οὐδεὶς ἂν εἴποι ἐν τῇ διαλέκτῳ, τούτοις χρῶνται Arist.*Po*.1458[b]32; τοῖς δὲ τ. ἕτερος σεμνὸς πᾶσιν λόγος ἄλλος ὅδ' ἐστίν Crates Com.24; ὡς οἱ τ. φασιν οἷς ἐξουσία ἔστιν λέγειν ἅπαντα καὶ ποιεῖν μόνοις Diph.30.4.

2. pl. also, = *tragedy* or *a performance of tragedy*, ἐν τοῖσι τ. on the *tragic stage*, Ar.*Av*.512; τραγῳδοῖς Aeschin.3.36; οὐδὲ .. ὑποκριταὶ κωμῳδοῖς τε καὶ τραγῳδοῖς οἱ αὐτοί Pl.*R*.395a; τεθέασαι τραγῳδούς Men.*Epit*.108; χορηγεῖν τραγῳδοῖς Is.6.60; οἱ ἐν ἄστει τ. Aeschin.3.41, cf. 154; καινοῖς τραγῳδοῖς at the performance of new *tragedies*, *IG*2^2.956.34, 1028, Docum.ap.D.18.54, cf. Aeschin.3.34; θεωμένων καινοὺς τ. Ἀθηναίων Plu.*Phoc*.19; νενικηκὼς τραγῳδοῖς And.4.42, cf. Thphr.*Char*.22.2; Διονυσίων τραγῳδοῖς *Supp.Epigr*.1.362.29 (Samos, iv B.C.); Διονυσίων ᾗ τραγῳδοί on the day of the Dionysia on which there is a *tragic performance*, *IG*12(8).640 (Peparethus, ii B.C.); τραγῳδῶν τῷ ἀγῶνι ib. 12(5).1341 (Paros, iii B.C.), 2^2.1214; τραγῳδῶν τῷ ἀγῶνι τῷ καινῷ ib. 682.76; τραγῳδὸς ἦν ἀγὼν Διονύσια Men.873 (fort. τραγῳδῶν or -δοῖς); τοὺς γὰρ τραγῳδοὺς πρῶτον, εἰ βούλει, σκόπει ὡς ὠφελοῦσι πάντας Timocl.6.8; εἰς τοὺς τραγῳδοὺς εὔθετ', οὐκ εἰς τὸν βίον Philem.105.

II. *performer* (*actor and singer*) *of tragedy*, ἡ τῶν τ. ἐν τῇ σκευῇ πρὸς ἀλλήλους ὁμιλία Arist.*Oec*.1344[a]21; ὑπεκρίθησαν τ. μὲν Θεσσαλὸς κτλ. Chares4 J., cf. Plu.2.334d; Νεοπτόλεμος ὁ τ. D.S.16.92, cf. *IG*2^2.1132.39 (Delph., iii B.C.); Αἰσώπῳ τῷ τ. Plu.*Cic*.5; οἵδε ἐπεδέξαντο τῷ θεῷ ..· τραγῳδοί· Θεόδωρος Μεγαρεύς, Φιλοκλείδης Χαλκιδεύς *IG*11(2).105.17 (Delos, iii B.C.); ὡς οἱ κακοὶ τ. μόνοι ᾆσαι οὐ δύνανται ἀλλὰ μετὰ πολλῶν Arr.*Epict*.3.14.1; οἱ τ. χοροῦ δέονται φίλων συνᾳδόντων Plu.2.63a; ἐπειδὴ Νίκων .. τ. .. ἀξιώθεὶς ἐπέδωκε τῷ θεῷ ἁμέραν καὶ ἀγωνίξατο ..· καλέσαι .. αὐτὸν καὶ τοὺς μετ' αὐτοῦ τοὺς ἄρχοντας καὶ ἐν τὸ πρυτανεῖον *SIG*659.3 (Delph., ii B.C.), cf. 424.42 (ibid., iii B.C.), al., *OGI*51.47 (Egypt, iii B.C.), *IG*7.3196.19 (Orchom. Boeot.), D.Chr.33.8, Luc.*Nav*.46, *Anach*.23, *Hist.Conscr*.1, 22, M.Ant.3.8; τραγῳδούς miswritten for -δός in *SIG*509.12 (Delph., iii B.C.), and perh. in *IG*7.1773.21 (Thespiae).

III. *tragic poet*, *Vit.Aeschyli*. p.123 Westermann, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.86; this sense is doubtful in Crates Com.24, Diph.30.4, Timocl.6.8, Pl.*R*.395a, Arist.*Po*.1458[b]32 (v. supr. I. 1 fin., 2).

° **τρᾱκάς**, = τριακάς II 1, μεινὸς [Ἀγαγυ]λίοι τρακάδι *Schwyzer*614.6 (Thessaly, ii B.C.).

° **τρᾰκισχῑλιοι**, αι, α, *three thousand*, πέλεθρα [τρ]ακισχίλια *SEG*26.672 (Larissa, 200/190 B.C.).

° **τρᾱκοντα**, (= τριάκοντα), *thirty*, πέλεθρα ἑκατὸν τράκοντα δύα *SEG*26.672.10 (Larissa, 200/190 B.C.).

° **τρακτᾱζω**, *whiten* or *bleach like wax*, *EM*763.53.

II. = Lat. *tractare, handle, manage*, Men.Prot.p.16 D.: cf. τρωκταΐζω.

2. *treat, discuss*, Just.*Nov*.111.1, 118.4.

° **τρακτατίων**, ωνος, ἡ, Lat. *tractatio*, *tax-list*, *PMasp*.329 ii 5, al. (vi A.D.).

° **τρακτᾱτον**, τό, *administration*, τοῦ τρακτάτου τῆς ἐπαρχίας *Cod.Just*.12.49.13.1.

τρακτευτής, οῦ, ὁ, = κλιματάρχης 1, *Cod.Just*.1.42.1, Just.*Nov*.30.2, Lyd.*Mag*.3.68, *PMasp*.120.8 (vi A.D.), etc.: hence **-ευτικός,** ή, όν, Just.*Nov*.30.3.

τρακτεύω, *administer*, ἐπαρχίαν *Cod.Just*.12.49.13.1; *investigate*, = διαψηλαφᾶν, Lyd.*Mag*.3.20; τρακτεύει· μηχανᾶται, Hsch.

τρακτὸς κηρός, ὁ, *white, bleached* wax, Paul.Aeg.4.21, Aët.12.53:—so **τρακτόν,** τό, *EM*763.54; also, *dough drawn out* or *rolled for pastry*, Lat. *tractum* or *tracta*, Ath.3.113d.

° **τρακτυλος**, ὁ, given as alternative name for μαλάβαθρον, Gal.19.735.

τρακτωμα, ατος, τό, *plaster of* τρακτὸς κηρός, *Hippiatr*.26.

Τράλλεις or **Τραλλεῖς,** οἱ, *Trallians* (from Τρλλία in Illyria, Theopomp.Hist.340), Thracian barbarians, sometimes employed as mercenaries, l.c., D.S.17.65 (Τραλλεεῖς codd.), Plu.*Ages*.16, Hsch.:—also called **Τράλλοι,** St.Byz., and **Τράλλιοι,** Str.14.1.42 (om. codd. plerique).

II. Τράλλεις, αἱ, *Tralles*, a city in Caria, X.*An*.1.4.8, etc.; also **Τράλλις,** ιος, ἡ Epigr.ap.Agath.2.17, Choerob.*in Theod*.1.196 H., etc.; gen. Τράλλεος *Epigr.Gr*.946 (Tralles), *EM*632.6; Τράλλεως Choerob.*in Theod*.1.195 H.:—**Τραλλιανός,** ὁ, *a Trallian*, Str.14.1.42, App.*Mith*.23.

τραλλόν· πικρόν, Hsch.

τράμις [ᾰ] (not found in gen. sg.), ἡ, *the perineum* or *line which divides the scrotum and runs on the breech*, Archil.195, Hippon.84, Ar.*Th*.246, Ruf.*Onom*.101, Luc.*Lex*.2:—the acc. τράμιν has a long ι, if Hippon. l.c. is sound; the acc. **τράμην** in *EM*763.56 is f.l. for τράμιν, cf. Sch.Luc.p.191 R.

τράμμα· *sicinia*, *Gloss*.

τράμπις, ἡ, *ship*, Lyc.97; gen. τράμπιδος Id.1299; in Nic.*Th*.268 cod. Π has τράμβιδος, τράμπιος cett.

τρᾱνής, ές, *clear, distinct*, ἴσμεν γὰρ οὐδὲν τ., ἀλλ' ἀλώμεθα S.*Aj*.23, cf. Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1013.5; χρόσι τρανεῖς Phld.*Sign*.10: Comp. -έστερος Procl.*Inst*.145; -εστέρα ἡ ὄψις τῆς ἀκοῆς Phlp.*in de An*.229.12: Sup. -έστατος Phld.*D*.3.174:—later **τρᾱνός,** ή, όν, Moschio Trag.8, D.H.*Comp*.22, Plot.6.6.17; διάνοια Metrod.*Herc*.831.4: Comp. -ότερος Ph.1.16, Plu.2.378a; -οτέρα ζωή Plot.1.4.2, 6.7.5; -ότερα τὰ περὶ τῶν περισκίων Str.2.5.43; -οτάτη κρίσις Ptol.*Judic*.7; ἀλκυόνιον τὸ -ότερον *brighter*, Archig.ap.Aët.6.55.

2. of Hermes, Corn.*ND*16.

II. Adv., τρανῶς εἰδέναι, ἐρεῖν, μαθεῖν, ἀποδεῖξαι, A.*Ag*.1371, *Eu*.45, E.*El*.758, *Rh*.40 (lyr.), cf. Plu.*Dem*.15, etc.; also **τρανόν,** μάλα τ. ἐπιδών με Hp.*Ep*.17: Comp. -ότερον, εἰπεῖν Phld.*Rh*.1.336 S., cf. Ph.2.326, *AP*9.298 (Antiphil.): Sup. -ότατα S.E.*M*.7.404, *Theol.Ar*.33 (dub.), Iamb.*in Nic*.p.118 P.

τρανίαν· αὐλὴν ἐν ὁδῷ μεγάλην, Hsch.

τρᾱνοποιέω, *pronounce clearly*, τὸ ρ̄ *Vit.Dem*.p.305 Westermann.

τρᾱνός, v. τρανής.

τρᾱνότης, ητος, ἡ, *clearness, plainness*, Ph.2.185, Muson.*Fr*.4p.19 H., Plu.2.720e: pl., τῆς σελήνης Ph.2.61, cf. Plot.1.4.3.

τρᾱνόω, *make clear, plain, distinct*, Ph.1.30, Diog.Oen.21; τὸν νοῦν *App.Anth*.3.158:—Pass., pf. part. τετρανωμένος, opp. ἀτράνωτος, Diog.Oen.30.

τρᾱνωμα, ατος, τό, *that which is made clear*, τρανώματα γλώσσης Emp.4.11.

τρᾱνωτικός, ή, όν, *fitted for clearing up*, *Theol.Ar*.33.

τράξ, part of a magical formula, τ. τέτραξ τέτραγος *Stud.Ital*.N.S.2.394 (Crete).

° **τράπεζα** [τρᾰ], ης, ἡ, Dor. **τράπεσδα** Alcm.74[b]:—*table*, esp. *dining-table, eating-table*, freq. in Hom., Τηλεμάχοιο τ., ἐμὴ τ., Od.17.333, 447, cf. *IG*1^2.330.4, Men.518.2; τ. παραθεῖναι Hdt.6.139, Alex.171; παρέκειτο τ. Il.24.476; τ. εἰσφέρειν, ἐπάγειν, Ar.*V*.1216, Anaxandr.2 (but ἐσῄρετο is prob. cj.); ἡ τ. εἰσῄρετο Ar.*Ra*.518; τ. ἀφαιρεῖν Od.19.61, X.*Smp*.2.1 (Pass.); αἴρειν Men.273, cf. 451; ἐκφέρειν Pl.Com.69.2; ξενίη τ. the hospitable *board*, ἴστω Ζεύς .. ξενίη τε τ. Od.14.158, cf. 21.28; ᾔσχυνε ξενίαν τ. κλοπαῖσι A.*Ag*.401 (lyr.), cf. 701 (lyr.); ὅρκον μέγαν, ἅλας τε καὶ τράπεζαν Archil.96, cf. Wilcken *Chr*.11.58 (ii B.C.); ἡ ξενικὴ τ. Aeschin.3.224; τοὺς τῆς πόλεως ἅλας καὶ τὴν δημοσίαν τ. Id.2.22; δέξασθαι τραπέζῃ καὶ κοίτῃ entertain at bed and *board*, Hdt.5.20; κοίτης μεθέξουσα καὶ τραπέζης μόνον Plu.*Brut*.13; ἐπὶ τὰς αὐτὰς τ. ἰέναι Antipho 2.1.10; τράπεζαν Περσικὴν παρετίθετο he kept *a table* in the Persian fashion, Th.1.130; τ. κοσμεῖν X.*Cyr*.8.2.6, etc.; εἰς ἀλλοτρίαν τ. ἀποβλέπειν live at other men's *table*, at their expense, Id.*An*.7.2.33; τὴν τ. ἀνατρέπειν upset the *table*, D.19.198; prov. of a spendthrift, And.1.130; *table dedicated to the gods*, on which meats and offerings were set out, *IG*1^2.190.4, 840.19, 2^2.1245.6, 1534.163, 1933.2, Din.3.2; τ. ἱερά *PCair.Zen*.708 (iii B.C.); ἐπὶ τὴν τ. τῶν Διοσκόρων ib. 569.24 (iii B.C.); τ. Κυρίου, τ. δαιμονίων, 1Ep.Cor.10.21.

2. *table*, as implying what is upon it, *meal*, ἄνομος τ. Hdt.1.162, cf. E.*Alc*.2, X.*An*.7.2.22; also βορᾶς τ. S.*OT*1464; Συρακοσίων τ., prov. of luxurious living, Ar.*Fr*.216, cf. Pl.*R*.404d; Σικελικαὶ τ. prov.ap.Jul.*Or*.6.203a; πολυτελὴς τ. Epicur.*Ep*.3p.64 U.; δεύτεραι τ. the second *course*, Plu.2.133e, Ath.14.639b; cf. τράγημα.

3. *(Christian), altar*, *Cod.Just*.1.4.35.4.

II. *money-changer's counter*, ἐν ἀγορᾷ ἐπὶ τῶν τ. Pl.*Ap*.17c, cf. Plu.2.70f; μεταξὺ τῶν τραπεζῶν *SEG*26.72.5, 46 (Athens, 375/4 B.C.), αἱ τ. τῶν κολλυβιστῶν Ev.Matt.21.12; most freq. *bank*, Lys.9.5, etc.; ἡ ἐργασία ἡ τῆς τ. the right to operate the *bank*, D.36.6; ἡ ἐργγύη ἡ ἐπὶ τὴν τ. security given to the *bank*, Id.33.10; δοῦναι ἀργύριον ἐπὶ τ. Ev.Luc.19.23; τὸ ἐπὶ τὴν τ. χρέως D.33.24; οἱ ἐπὶ ταῖς τ. *bankers*, Isoc.17.2; κατασκευάζεσθαι τράπεζαν set up a *bank*, Is.*Fr*.66; τῆς τ. ἀνασκευασθείσης the *bank* having been broken, D.33.9; δημοσία τ. public *bank* at Delos, *IG*2^2.2336.180 (i B.C.); in Egypt, *POxy*.835 (Aug.), etc.; βασιλικὴ τ. in Egypt, *PEleph*.27.22 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.27.70 (ii B.C.), etc.; χειριστὴς τῆς ἐν τῇ Πολέμωνος μερίδι τ. *PEnteux*.38.1 (iii B.C.); opp. ἰδιωτικὴ τ. *POxy*.305 (i A.D.), etc.; κολλυβιστικαὶ τ. ib. 1411.4 (iii A.D.).

III. *any table* or *flat surface on which a thing rests*: as,

1. *cross bench* in which the mast is fixed, Sch.Il.15.729; τ. δολωνική, v. δολωνικός.

2. *platform on which slaves were exposed for sale*, Ar.*Fr*.874.

3. *table* or *slab* with a relief or inscription, τ. χαλκῇ Orac.ap.D.21.53, cf. Paus.8.31.3; at a tomb, Plu.2.838c; *TAM*4(1).87 (ii A.D.).

4. *plinth* of a statue, *CIG*4702.7 (Egypt, iv B.C.).

b. lamp-*stand*, *PSI*4.428.39 (iii B.C.).

5. *nether millstone*, *BGU*251.17 (i A.D.), Poll.7.19.

6. *part of a torsionengine*, prob. the *plinth*, Ph.*Bel*.54.2, *Bel*.100.1.

7. *part of the liver*, Nic.*Th*.560, Polyaen.4.20, Ruf.*Onom*.180.

8. *shoulder-blade*, Poll.2.177.

9. *grinding surface of the teeth*, ib. 93, Ruf.*Onom*.54. (The word is shortd. from τετράπεζα; hence the question καὶ πόωθεν ἐγὼ τρίπουν τ. λήψομαι*;* as if this were an absurdity, Ar.*Fr*.530; τ. τρισκελεῖς Cratin.301:—so τρίπεζα, τρέπεδδα (qq.v.), of three-legged tables.), Myc. *to-pe-za* (form **torpedza*).

τράπεζεῖον, τό, = τραπέζιον I, *IG*2^2.1541.27 (iv B.C.).

τράπεζέττης v. τραπεζίτης.

τράπεζεύς, έως, ὁ, *at, of a table*, in Hom. always κύνες τραπεζῆες dogs *fed from their master's table*, Il.22.69, 23.173, Od.17.309:—**τραπεζῆται** in Ibyc.60; cf. τραπεζίτης III.

II. *parasite*, Plu.2.50c; Ἅιδου τ. AristiasTrag.3.

τράπεζήεις, εσσα, εν, *of, from,* or *for the table*, κύμβος Nic.*Th*.526; κύνες Opp.*C*.1.473 (unless τραπεζήεσσι is dat. pl. of foreg.).

τράπεζήτας, v. τραπεζεύς.

τράπεζία, ἡ, = τραπεζοποιία (which shd. perh. be read), Thphr.*HP*3.10.1.

τράπεζίας· παρὰ τῇ τραπέζῃ τρυφομένους, Hsch. (leg. τραπεζῆας, τρεφ-).

° **τράπεζιον**, τό, Dim. of τράπεζα, *small table*, rest. in *IG*1^3.426.28 (Athens, v B.C.), Phylarch.44 J.: *table of a money-changer*, Lys.*Fr*.50.

II. Geom., *trapezium*, Arist.*Pr*.911[a]7, Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.1.10, al. D.P.175, Str.2.5.33.

° **τρᾰπεζῑτεία**, ἡ, *money-changing, banking*, *Supp.Epigr*.4.668.15 (Lampsacus); τ. δημοσία *POxy*.1415.26 (iii A.D.), λαβεῖν τὴν τραπεζιτίαν *PHarris*54.4 (*ZPE*18.256, vi A.D.).

τρᾰπεζῑτεύω, *to be engaged in banking*, D.36.29, 45.32, *BCH*36.210 (Delos, ii B.C.).

° **τρᾰπεζῖτης**, ου, ὁ, Dor. **τας** *IG*9(1).110.10 (Elatea, iv B.C.), etc.: (τράπεζα II):—*money-changer, banker*, Lys.*Fr*.1.1, D.36.28, 49.5, Antiph.159.11, *PEleph*.10.2 (iii B.C.), etc. οἱ ἀνεσκευασμένοι τῶν τ. broken *bankers*, D.49.68; *PMich*. XIV681.2 (v A.D.).

2. *director of a state-bank*, *SIG*577.17 (*Milet*, iii/ii B.C.), *UPZ*112 ii 5 (ii B.C.), *IG*12(5).880.11, al. (Tenos, i B.C.).

3. *assayer*, Clem.Al.*Strom*.2.15.4, 6.81.2, al., Arr.*Epict*.3.3.3.

II. τραπεζίτης Πάρις *violator of hospitality*, *Trag.Adesp*.270 (s.v.l.).

III. τραπεζεῖται κύνες, = τραπεζῆες (v. τρπεζεύς), Hdn.Gr.2.356, al. [Hdn.Gr. l.c. says -ειτ- is correct in signf. III, -ῑτ- otherwise; in signf. I ῑτ- is found in *IG*9(1) l.c. (iv B.C.), 4^2(I).98.13 (Epid., iii B.C.), *PEleph*.l.c. (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.176.63 (iii B.C.), -ειτ- ib. 174 (iii B.C.), *SIG*742.55 (Ephesus, i B.C.), etc.: prob. only -ῑτ- is correct.]

τρᾰπεζῑτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a banker*; τ. λόγος speech *against the banker*, name of an oration by Isoc.; τ. δίκαι Arist.*Ath*.52.2; ἡ τ. στοά *the bankers'* colonnade, *Ephes*.3.65p.148; τ. τέχνη Vett.Val.4.11; -κόν, τό, *extract from banking account*, *Arch.Pap*.4.104 (i A.D.), *BGU*748 iii 1 (i A.D.), *POxy*.574 (ii A.D.); εἰρόμενον τ. running *extract from bank-register* of contracts, Mitteis *Chr*.211.22 (iii A.D.).

τρᾰπεζοειδής, ές, *trapezium-shaped*, λόφος Str.14.6.3, cf. *Placit*.3.10.3.

τρᾰπεζοκόμος, ὁ, *one who sets out a table* or *who waits at table*, Longin.43.4, Plu.2.616a, D.L.9.80, etc.; = Lat. *structor*, Juba84.

τρᾰπεζοκορος, ον, (from κορέννυμι) *filling oneself at another's table*, or (from κορέω) *sweeping the table*, epith. of parasites, Ps.-Phoc.91.

τρᾰπεζολοιχός, όν, *table-licker, parasite*, Suid.; so **Τραπεζολείκτης** as a pr. n., Alciphr.3.45.

τρᾰπεζοπῖναξ, *repositorium*, *Gloss*.

τρᾰπεζοποιέω, *set out tables with meats*, Diph.43.3.

τρᾰπεζοποιία, ἡ, *table-making*, Str.4.6.2 (pl.).

° **τρᾰπεζοποιός**, ὁ, = τραπεζοκόμος, *a slave who set out the table*, *IG*1^3.422.73 (Athens, v B.C.), *IG*2^2.2403 (Piraeus, iv B.C.), Men.*Sam*.75, Antiph.152, Philem.61 (cf. Ath.4.170d, e), S.E.*P*.1.82, Them.*Or*.4.54c.

τρᾰπεζορήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *table-talker*, Ath.1.22e.

τρᾰπεζοτης, ητος, ἡ, *table-nature, tableness*, Pl.ap.D.L.6.53.

τρᾰπεζοφόρος, ον, *bearing a table*:

1. τ., ὁ, *table-bearer*, Ar.*Fr*.124.

2. τ., ἡ, *priestess of Athene* at Athens, Lycurg.*Fr*.48, Ister16.

3. -φόρον, τό, *sideboard*, Cic.*Fam*.7.23.3, Poll.10.69, *Dig*.33.10.3: also -φόρος, ὁ, Artem.1.74.

τρᾰπεζόω, *offer* to a god, ὅσα κα οἱ θύοντες .. τραπεζῶντι *IG*5(1).1390.86 (Andania, i B.C.); prob. rest. ib. 12(2).72 (Mytil., Pass.): intr. in Act., *receive an offering*, of the gods, Jul.*Or*.5.176d (s.v.l.).

II. Pass., *to be set upon a table*, S.*Fr*.611.

τρᾰπεζώ, ἡ, = τραπεζοφόρος 2, Hsch. (τραπεζών cod.).

τρᾰπεζώδης, ες, = τραπεζοειδής, χωρίον Str.17.1.37, cf. Ruf.*Oss*.24, Sor.*Fract*.14.

τρᾰπεζωμα, ατος, τό, *what is set upon a table, dish*, Eust.1402.19: pl., *offerings* to gods, *SIG*1007.15 (Pergam., ii B.C.).

τρᾰπεζωνία, ἡ, *hiring of tables*, *Inscr.Magn*.116.41 (ii A.D.).

τρᾰπεζωσις, εως, ἡ, *a setting upon a table*, Plu.*in Hes*.79 (pl.).

τρᾰπείομεν, v. τέρπω II. 2.

τρᾰπελίζομαι, = τροπαλίζομαι, Hsch.

τρᾰπέμπᾰλιν, Adv. *turned backwards*, Pherecr.240; to be restored in Plu.2.924c, D.C.47.40.

τράπεσδα, Dor. for τράπεζα (q.v.).

τρᾰπέω, *tread grapes*, Od.7.125, Hes.*Sc*.301, Anan.5.4. (Cf. τραπητής, τραπητός, τροπήϊον, τροπέοντο (Hsch.), Lith. *trepénti* 'tramp', etc.)

τρᾰπῆναι, v. τρέπω.

τράπηξ, v. τράφηξ.

τρᾰπητέον, *one must turn* (intr.), Luc.*Rh.Pr*.8.

° **τρᾰπητής**, οῦ, ὁ, (τραπέω) *wine-presser*, Hsch. s.v. πατηταί; οἶνος **τρᾰπητός,** wine *fresh from the press*, Id. cf. Lat. *trapetus*

° **τράππαγον**, τό, type of Indian galley, μακρῶν πλοίων ἃ λέγεται τράππαγα καὶ κότυμβα *Peripl.M.Rubr*.44.

τράπω, Ion. for τρέπω (q.v.).

τραρόν· ταχύ, Id. (cf. ὀτρηρός).

τρᾰσιά, ἡ, (ταρσός) *hurdle, crate*, whereon to dry figs, Eup.451, Ael.*NA*3.10; **ταρσιή** (Ion.) in Semon.39; cf. τερσιά.

b. *the dried figs* themselves, Ar.*Nu*.50, Poll.7.144.

2. *drying-place*, for corn, S.*Fr*.118; also for cheese, Suid.; or for bricks, *kiln*, Greg.Cor.p.514 S.

τραυλίζω, *mispronounce a letter, lisp*, as Alcibiades made *r* into *l*, Ar.*V*.44; ψελλίζονται καὶ τραυλίζουσι· τοῦτο δ' ἐστὶν ἔνδεια τῶν γραμμάτων Arist.*PA*660^{a}26; πασχούσης [τῆς γλώττης] τραυλίζειν καὶ ψελλίζειν συμβαίνει Gal.16.510; of children, Ar.*Nu*.862, 1381, Arist.*HA*536^{b}8; σοφὰ .. -ίζουσα χελειδονίς *IG*14.1934*f*7:—Med., Archipp.45.

° **τραυλισμα**, ατος, τό, *imperfect speech* as of children, νηπιάχοις τραυλίσμασι *GVI*977.1 (Mauretania, ii/iii A.D.).

τραυλισμός, ὁ, *lisping*, Plu.2.53c; f.l. for τρυλισμός (q.v.) in Erot.

τραυλοηχέω, *twitter*, of birds, Cyran.42.

τραυλός, ή, όν, *mispronouncing letters, lisping, stammering*, Hp.*Aph*.6.32, Call.Com.19, *PSI*3.220.18 (iii A.D.), etc.; esp. of children, παῖς ἰσχνόφωνος καὶ τ. Hdt.4.155, cf. Arist.*Aud*.801^{b}7, *Pr*.902$_b$22.

II. of the swallow, *twittering*, *APl*.4.141 (Phil.); τραυλὰ μινύρεσθαι *AP*9.70 (Mnasalc.), cf. 57 (Pamphil.).

III. τὸ τ. τῶν λίθων the *oily quality* in stones, Olymp.Alch.p.97 B.

τραυλότης, ητος, ἡ, *lisping*, Arist.*Pr*.902^{b}23, Plu.*Alc*.1, etc.

τραυλόφωνος, ον, *with lisping speech*, Hsch. s.v. Βάττος.

τραύλωσις, εως, ἡ, = τραυλότης, Gal.18(1).51.

τραῦμα, ατος, τό, Ion. **τρῶμα** Hdt.1.18, al., Hp.*VC*2, al.; Dor. also **τρῶμα,** Theoc.21.50:—*wound, hurt*, ἀποθνῄσκειν ἐκ τῶν τ. Hdt.2.63; τελευτᾶν ἐκ τοῦ τ. Id.3.29; τραυμάτων ἐτύγχανεν A.*Ag*.866; πολλὰ τραύματ' ἐν στέρνοις λαβών Id.*Fr*.362, cf. Plu.*Pyrrh*.7; ὑφ' ὧν πολλὰ τραύματ' εἰληφώς D.18.262; πολλὰ τραύματ' ἔχων X.*HG*4.3.20; τραύματα ὑπὸ τῶν πολεμίων τοσαῦτα ἔχων Id.*Mem*.3.4.1; φέρειν, ποιεῖν, E.*Or*.1487 (lyr.), Theoc.19.6; τυπτέσθω ἄνευ τραυμάτων Pl.*Lg*.845c; τὰ ἄνευ τραύματος κατάγματα Sor.1.28; αἱ χωρὶς τραυμάτων αἱμορραγίαι Gal.15.127; ἀδύνατον νεκρῶν τραύματα μύειν Arist.*Fr*.167.

II. of things, *hurt, damage*, as of ships, Hdt.6.16, Plb.16.4.12.

III. in war, *heavy blow, defeat*, Hdt.1.18, 4.160; τὸ ἐν Μαραθῶνι τ. γενόμενον Id.6.132; τὸ τ. τὸ Λακωνικόν Id.8.66.

IV. ἡ τοῦ τ. γραφή an indictment *for wounding* (with intent to murder), Aeschin.2.93; τραύματος ἐκ προνοίας γραφὰς γραφόμενος Id.3.212, cf. Lys.3.41; δίκαι τραύματος Arist.*Ath*.57.3.

τραυμᾰτεία, ἡ, *wounding*, Hdn.*Epim*.183.

τραυμᾰτιαῖος, α, ον, *wounded*, *PTeb*.304.12 (ii A.D.), *PFay*.108.14 (ii A.D.).

τραυμᾰτίας, ου, ὁ, Ion. **τρωμ-,** *wounded man*, Pi.*Fr*.223; οἱ τ. the *wounded* of an army, Hdt.3.79, Th.7.75, 8.27; ὁ τ. Ὀδυσσεύς, name of a play, prob. by S., Arist.*Po*.1453[b]34; of plays by Alex. and Antiph., also by Philocles, *IG*2[2].2323.234.

II. *corpse of one slain*, LXXDe.21.1, Jd.16.24.

τραυμᾰτίζω, Ion. **πρωμ-**: pf. τετραυμάτικα Decr.ap.D.18.155:—Pass.-ισμαι (v. infr.): aor. Pass. ἐτραυματίσθην E.*Fr*.705:—*wound*, Hdt.1.59, al., E.*Ba*.763, *PPetr*.3p.59 (iii B.C.), *BGU*1780.11 (i B.C.), Ev.Luc.20.12, etc.:—Pass., Hdt.9.61, al., Th.4.35, etc.; τετραυματισμένον γὰρ ὡς κύων νεβρὸν .. ἐκμαστεύομεν A.*Eu*.246; τραυματισθεὶς πολλά Th.4.12.

τραυμᾰτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for wounds*, ἀντίδοτος [ῥίζα], Dsc.1.99, 3.3, etc.; τὰ τ. (sc. φάρμακα), Id.1.72.5; ἔστι (ἡ κόλλα) τραυματική Id.3.87, cf. 145.

τραυμᾰτιον, Ion. **τρωμ-,** τό, Dim. of τραῦμα, *slight wound* or *hurt*, Hp.*Epid*.3.4.

τραυμᾰτισμός, ὁ, *wounding*, Ruf.ap.Suid. s.v. Ῥοῦφος.

τραυμᾰτοθερᾰπεύω, *treat wounds*, pf. inf. τραυμαραπευκέναι (sic) *BGU*647.11, 23 (ii A.D.).

τραυμᾰτοποιός, όν, *making wounds*, *Gloss*.

° **τραύξανα**, τά, *dry chips, waste that falls from the manger*, Pherecr.241 (cf. Phot. and Suid.); = τρώξανα, *Edict.Diocl*.14.12; **τραύσανον·** ξηρὸν πᾶν, ἢ φρύγανον, Hsch.

τράφαλλος· ὁ χλωρὸς τυρός, οἱ δὲ **τραφαλλίδα,** Hsch. (cf. τροφαλίς).

τραφέμεν, v. τρέφω B.

II. τράφε, τράφεν, Dor. forms of τρέφω, v. τράφω.

° **τρᾰφερός**, ά, όν, (τρέφω) *well-fed, fat*, οἱ τραφεροί or τὰ τραφερά the *fat ones*, i.e. fishes, Theoc.21.44.

II. Hom. uses τραφερή (sc. γῆ), ἡ, as Subst., *dry land*, ἐπὶ τραφερήν τε καὶ ὑγρήν Il.14.308, Od.20.98, *h.Cer*.43:—in later Poets as Adj., νομὸς τ. Arat.1027; κέλευθος ὑγρή τε τ. τε A.R.2.545; τ. ἄρουρα Opp.*H*.1.204; ἤθεα τ. tracts *of dry land*, ib. 5.334. (In this sense it is from τρέφω (A) I, *make thick*), coupled w. διερή Dionys.Bassar.*fr*.34 (b/c).3 L.

τράφη, ἡ, v. τάφρη.

τράφηξ [ᾰ], ηκος, ὁ, *beam* in framework of ἑλέπολις, Bito 53.4.

2. *spear*, Lyc.1001.

3. *baker's board*, *EM*764.35:—so perh. in Lyc.641 (unless the sense is more general, v. Sch.).

4. *handle of an oar*, Hsch. s.v. τρόπηκος; or *gunwale* on which the rowlocks are fixed, *IG*2[2].1604.40 (iv B.C.), *EM*764.36.—τράφηξ seems to be the true form; but τράπηξ, τρόπηξ, τροφῆς are found in cod. of Hsch.

τράφος, = τάφρος (q.v.).

° **τράφω**, Dor. for τρέφω, inf. τράφειν Pi.*I*.8(7).44, τράφεν Megar. in Ar.*Ach*.788 codd. (written τράπεν *Leg.Gort*.3.49); also τραφέμεν Hes.*Th*.480; (Byz. cj., τρεφ- codd. plerique), part. τράφοισα Pi.*P*.2.44: impf. ἔτραφον Theoc.3.16; aor. ἔθραψα epigr. in *Inscr.Cret*.1.xxii 58 (Olus, ii/iii A.D.).

τράχε· πορεύου, Hsch. (Cf. τρέχω.)

τρᾱχεόστρᾰκος, = τραχυ-, Eust.1485.37.

τρᾱχέως, v. τραχύς II.

τρᾰχηλάγχη, ἡ, *cord for strangling*, Eun.*VS*p.481 B.

τρᾰχηλια, τά, *scraps of meat and gristle about the neck, which were thrown away with the offal*: hence, simply, *scraps, offal*, Ar.*V*.968, Pherecr.54; βόεια Hp.*Epid*.7.62.

τρᾰχηλιαῖος, α, ον, *of, on*, or *from the neck*, *Hippiatr*.92, Hsch. s.v. κόλλαπες, Eust.1915.13; perh. to be restored for τραχηλιμαῖος in Str.2.5.27, 16.4.11.

τρᾰχηλιάω, *arch the neck proudly*, like a horse: metaph., *exalt oneself*, LXXJb.15.25, Method.ap.*EM*174.25.

° **τρᾰχηλίζω**, fut. Att. -ιῶ *PPetr*.2p.52 (iii B.C.):—*bend* or *twist the neck of* a victim, βοῦν Thphr.*Char*.27.5.

II. in wrestling, '*scrag*' one's oppenent, τοὺς νεανίσκους Plu.*Ant*.33:—Pass., Pl.*Amat*.132c, Telesp.50 H., Them.*Or*.23.291b.

2. metaph., *inflict hardship on* a combatant, τοὺς .. φίλους οἱ λειπόμενοι τραχηλιοῦσι πόλεμοι Ph.2.131:—Pass., ἐμφυλίῳ πολέμῳ καὶ διχονίᾳ -ιζόμενοι J.*BJ*4.6.2; fig., *get a neck-lock* (on the wind), i.e. twist to the right quarter, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.57.

3. metaph. in Pass., *to be overpowered, swept away*, ταῖς ἐπιθυμίαις Ph.2.127; of ships in a whirlpool, Str.6.2.3.

III. in a pun on signfs. I, II. I, and II. 3, ἰδὼν Ὀλυμπιονίκην εἰς ἑταίραν πυκνότερον ἀτενίζοντα, "ἴδε" ἔφη, "κριὸν Ἀρειμάνιον ὡς ὑπὸ τοῦ τυχόντος κορασίου -ίζεται" see how the ram's *neck is being twisted*, D.L.6.61, cf. Plu.2.521b; τοὺς πολυπράγμονας ἴδοις ἂν ὑπὸ παντὸς ὁμοίως θεάματος -ιζομένους καὶ περιαγομένους ibid.

IV. Pass., *to be laid open*, Ep.Hebr.4.13; τετραχηλισμένα· πεφανερωμένα, Hsch.

τρᾰχηλιμαῖος, v. τραχηλιαῖος.

° **τρᾰχηλιον**, τό, Dim. of τράχηλος, *butt-end of a spear*, *EM*732.1, Harp. s.v. στύραξ.

2. *collar*, *PMich*. XV752.42 (ii A.D.).

τρᾰχηλίς, *collare*, *Gloss*.

τρᾰχηλισμός, ὁ, *seizing by the neck*, '*scragging*', a trick in wrestling and ball-play, Plu.2.526e, Luc.*Lex*.5, Gal.*Parv.Pil*.2 (pl.), Ath.1.14f (pl.).

2. *wry neck, stiff neck*, Diocl.*Fr*.141 (pl.).

τρᾰχηλιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, a kind of *bandage*, Gal.18(1).822.

τρᾰχηλιώδης, ες, *stiff-necked*, *EM*751.35.

τρᾰχηλοδεσμότης, ου, ὁ, *chaining the neck*, κλοιούς *AP*6.107 (Phil.) (-δέγμονας Stadtm., -δεσπότας Meineke).

⭘ **τρᾰχηλοειδής**, ές, *like the neck*, Hsch. s.v. δειράδες, Gal.18(2).350.3.

τρᾰχηλοκοπέω, *cut the throat, behead*, Plu.2.308d:—Pass., Arr.*Epict*.1.1.18, 1.2.16, etc.; σώματα τετραχηλοκοπημένα *Lyr.Adesp*. in *PFay*.2 iii 24.

τρᾰχηλοκοπία, *decollatio*, *Gloss*.

⭘ **τράχηλος** [ᾰ], ὁ, Dor. **τράχᾱλος** *IG*42(1).122.3, al. (Epid., iv B.C.): heterocl. pl. πράχηλα Call.*Fr*.98 (= Iamb.1.147):—*neck, throat*, Hippon103.1 W. Hdt.2.40, Hp.*Aph*.4.35, E.*Cyc*.608 (lyr.), Sor.1.84, Gal.6.151, etc.; distd. fr. αὐχήν by Pl.*Phdr*.253e (τράχηλος being, acc. to *Gp*.19.2.3, *the whole neck and throat*, αὐχήν the back part of the neck in human beings, the upper part in animals; this difference is observed in Sor.*Fasc*.37 (cf. αὐχήν in 38, 39, 40, 41), Adam.2.21; but αὐχήν in Hp.*Prog*.23 is glossed τράχηλος by Gal.18(2).264, cf. Ruf.*Onom*.66, Poll.2.130; in LXX, *NT*, and Pap. τ. is more freq. than αὐχήν); τ. σώματος χωρὶς τεμών E.*Ba*.241, cf. *Supp*.716; ἀποτεμεῖν, ἀποκόψαι, Plu.*Art*.29, *Flam*.18, etc.; βρόχον δ' ἐνίαλλε τραχήλῳ Theoc.23.51; ἐς τ. πεσεῖν break one's *neck*, E.*Tr*.755; ἐπὶ τ. ὠθεῖν τινα thrust *head-foremost*, Luc.*DMort*.27.1, *Merc.Cond*.39; εἰς τ. Poll.2.135; ἐπιπεσεῖν ἐπὶ τὸν τ. τινός LXXGe.46.29, Ev.Luc.15.20; ἐν βρόχῳ τὸν τ. ἔχων νομοθετεῖ with a halter round his *neck*, D.24.139; ἔδει σε ἐν τῷ σῷ τ. ἐμπαίζειν at the risk of your own *neck*, *PTeb*.758.2 (ii B.C.).

2. *neck* of animals, of the horse, X.*Eq*.1.8; the hare, Id.*Cyn*.5.30; the camel, Plu.2.1125b, *BGU*469.6 (ii A.D.); *the neck* as a joint of meat, Plu.*Demetr*. II; of a fowl, Gal.6.788.

II. of parts *resembling the neck*, e.g. *upper part of the murex*, Eub.66, Posidipp.14, cf. Arist.*HA*547ᵃ16, *Ath*.3.87f; in the κάραβος *the narrow part of the abdomen*, Arist.*HA*526ᵃ3; the *neck* of the grasshopper, ib. 556ᵃ2.

2. *neck* of a vessel, *BCH*35.286 (Delos), Hero *Spir*.1.19, al.; of a gourd, Arist.*HA*616ᵃ23; of parts of the body, τ. μήτρας Hp.*Mul*.2.169, Poll.2.222; ὑστέρας Sor.1.7; κύστεως ibid., Gal.*UP*14.9, Poll.2.171; καρδίας *Placit*.4.5.8.

3. *middle part of a mast*, Asclep.Myrl.ap.Ath.11.475a.

τρᾰχηλόσῑμος, ον, *bull-necked*, *Com.Adesp*.908.

⭘ **τρᾰχηλώδης**, ες, = τραχηλοειδής, Sch.Nic.*Th*.871; Gal.18(2).349.13, 351.2.

Τρᾱχίς, Ion. **Τρηχίς,** ῖνος, ἡ, *Trachis* in Thessaly, Il.2.682, etc.; also **Τραχίν,** Str.9.4.13:—Adj. **Τρᾱχίνιος** [ῑν], α, ον, Ion. **Τρηχ-,** Hdt.7.198, S.*Ph*.491, etc.; also ος, ον Theoc.24.83; fem. **Τρᾱχῑνίς,** ίδος, Paus.10.22.1: οἱ Τραχίνιοι, Ion. Τρηχ-, *the people of T.*, Hdt.7.175, Th.3.92, etc.; αἱ T., name of tragedy by S.: ἡ Τραχινία, Ion. Τρηχ-, *the country of T.*, Hdt.8.31, Th. l.c., etc.; but the country was also called Τραχίς, Id.3.100, 4.78, 5.51.

Τρᾱχόομαι, = τραχύνομαι v.l. for ἐτέτρυτο or ἐτετρύχωτο in J.*AJ*17.12.2.

Τρᾶχος, *duretum*, *Gloss*.

Τράχουρος [ᾱ], or **τρᾱχοῦρος,** ὁ, (οὐρά) a sea-fish, '*rough-tail*', *the horse-mackerel, Caranx trachurus*, Numen.ap.Ath.7.326a, Phylotim.ap.Gal.6.727, Opp.*H*.1.99; = *sorus*, *Gloss*.

τρᾱχῠβᾰτέω, Ion. **τρηχ-,** *walk on rough, rocky ground*, Hp.*Ep*.17.

τρᾱχῠδερμος, ον, = sq., Arist.ap.Ath.7.305d (om. Rose, Arist.*Fr*.294), Tz.ad Lyc.340.

τρᾱχῠδέρμων, ον, gen. ονος, *rough-skinned*, Epich.59.

τρᾱχυντικός, ή, όν, *making rough*, Arist.*Pr*.872ᵇ36: c. gen., τῆς ἀρτηρίας Dsc.3.74.

τρᾱχυνω, Ion. **τρηχ-**: pf. τετράχῡκα (ἀπο-) D.H.*Comp*.22:—Pass., aor. ἐτρᾱχύνθην Pl.*Ti*.66c: pf. τετράχυσμαι Arist.*HA*536ᵇ23, (ἐκ-) Luc.*Pisc*.51; 3 sg. -υνται Arist.*Pr*.901ᵇ11; inf. -ύνθαι Pl.*Prt*.333e: (τραχύς):—*make rough, uneven*, Id.*Ti*.65d: c. acc., τ. τὸ κύτος ib. 67a; αὔρη τρηχύνοι πέλαγος A.R.4.768:—Pass., *become rough*, Pl.*Ti*.66c, Plu.*Rom*.3, etc.; of the sea, Arist.*Col*.791ᵃ21; of the voice, Id.*Aud*.803ᵇ2; τ. τῇ φωνῇ use *rough, harsh* tones, Plu.*TG*2.

2. in A.*Th*.1050, τράχυνε refers to τραχύς γε μέντοι δῆμος just before, *call them harsh*.

3. metaph. in Pass., *to be angry, exasperated*, τετραχύνθαι τε καὶ ἀγωνιᾶν Pl.*Prt*.333e; πρός τινα Plb.2.21.3, Plu.*Pel*.26; τινι Anon.*Oxy*.664.38; τ. ὅτι .. D.H.*Th*.43.

4. τ. τὰς ἀκοάς *grate roughly on* the ears, Id.*Comp*.22.

II. intr., *to be rough*, ὁ τραχύνων τόπος D.S.1.32; τὰ τραχύνοντα τοῦ ποταμοῦ Plu.*Cat.Ma*.20.

τρᾱχῠόδους, οντος, ὁ, ἡ, *with rough teeth*, gloss on καρχαρόδοντες, Apollon.*Lex*.

τρᾱχῠόστρᾰκος, ον, *rough-shelled*, Arist.*HA*528ᵃ23.

τρᾱχῠπους, ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, *rough-footed*, ib. 544ᵇ4.

⭘ **τρᾱχύς**, εῖα, ύ:, Ep. and Ion. **τρηχύς,** fem. -εῖα, -εῖαν, -είης, neut. -ύ (Hom. (v. infr.), Hes.*Op*.291, Theoc.25.74); τρηχύν fem. acc. sg., id.25.256; in Ion. Prose fem. τρηχέᾰ, acc. τρηχέᾰν, gen. τρηχέης, dat. τρηχέῃ (imperfectly preserved in codd.; in Hdt.4.23, 9.122, codd. ABCP have τρηχέη, -έην, -έης, RSV have -εῖα, -εῖαν, -είης; for codd. Hp. v. Kühlewein i p.lxxxvi); τρηχείην (before conson.) Simon.89 codd., A.R.2.375 codd.; τρηχείης (as pr. n.) Hippon.47; gen. pl. neut. ἐρίων .. τρηχείων *GDI*5633.14 (Teos); dual in Trag. τραχεῖ, Ion Trag.67:—*jagged*, λίθος Il.5.308; χαλινοί, opp. λεῖοι, X.*Eq*.9.9, cf. 10.6; τ. καὶ γωνιοειδής Thphr.*Sens*.65; *prickly*, ἄκανθαι, ἄκανθα, Plu.2.32e, 138d (both Sup.); *rugged*, ἀκτή, ἀταρπός, Od.5.425, 14.1; as epith. of Ithaca, 9.27, 10.417; so γῆ λιθώδης καὶ τρηχέα Hdt.4.23; Χερσονήσου τῆς Τρηχέης καλεομένης, of the Crimea, ib. 99; and freq. in Trag. and Att. of rocky districts, A.*Pr*.726, E.*Fr*.1083; τὰ τραχέα, τὰ τραχύτατα, X.*Cyn*.4.10, Plu.*Flam*.4; τ. καὶ χαλεπὴ ὁδός Pl.*R*.328e; also, *rough*, γλῶσσα Hp.*Morb*.2.63; ἔρια *GDI* l.c., *PCair.Zen*.287.2 (iii B.C.); σφόγγοι ib. 12.56 (iii B.C.); χῆμαι ib. 82.12 (iii B.C.); σινδόνες (towels, opp. μαλακαί) Gal.6.418; χερσὶ μὴ πάνυ μαλακαῖς, ὥσπερ αὖ μηδὲ τραχείαις, ἀνατρίβειν τὸ σῶμα ib. 417; τὰ τ. κατὰ τὰς ἀνωμαλίας ἀλλήλοις ἐμπλεκόμενα ἑνοῦται, τὰ δὲ λεῖα κτλ. Diocl.*Fr*.26; βλέφαρα Sor.2.16, *PTeb*.273 intr. (ii/iii A.D.); *shaggy*, τὰ κάτωθεν τ. καὶ τραγοειδής, of Pan, Pl.*Cra*.408d, cf. 420e; λάσιον καὶ τ. [τὸ κέαρ] .. ἔχοντες Id.*Tht*.194e; τ. σώματα, opp. λεῖα, X.*Mem*.3.10.1; of the voice, *harsh*, Pl.*Ti*.67c, etc.; esp. of the voice of boys, when it breaks, μεταβάλλειν ἐπὶ τὸ -ύτερον Arist.*HA*581ᵃ18; τὸ τ. τῆς φωνῆς Plu.*Mar*.14; and of a person, τῇ φωνῇ τ. X.*An*.2.6.9; also τραχυτάτη γλῶσσα (cf. τραχύστομος) Str.14.2.28; of sounds and their combinations, *harsh*, opp. λεῖος, σύνθεσις, διάλεκτος, Phld.*Po.Herc*.994.32, 36:—on τραχεῖα ἀρτηρία, v. ἀρτηρία.

2. of battle and conflict, ὑσμίνη Hes.*Sc*.119; νιφὰς πολέμοιο Pi.*I*.4(3).17(35), cf. Simon.89; φάλαγγες Tyrt.12.22.

3. of natural forces, ῥόθιον A.*Pr*.1048 (anap.); -ύτερα τὰ νοσήματα ἀπεργάζεσθαι Pl.*Ti*.84c; of a river, Plu.*Alex*.60, etc.; ἄελλαι A.R.1.1078.

4. of persons, their acts, feelings, or conditions, *rough, harsh, savage*, τ. ἔφεδρος Pi.*N*.4.96; οὐ τ. εἰμι καταθέμεν I am not *niggardly* in paying, ib. 7.76; Ἡσυχία Id.*P*.8.10; ἅπας δὲ τ. ὅστις ἂν νέον κρατῇ A.*Pr*.35, cf. 188 (anap.), 326; δικαστὴς τ. εἶ Id.*Ag*.1421; τ. γε .. δῆμος Id.*Th*.1049; τ. καὶ τεθηγμένους λόγους Id.*Pr*.313; τ. ὀργή E.*Med*.447; λεῖον καὶ τ. πάθημα Pl.*Ti*.63e; νόμοι τραχύτατοι Id.*Lg*.864c; τὸ τ. τοῦ ἤθους, τοῦ νόμου, Id.*Cra*.406a, *R*.452c; -ύτερα πράγματα Isoc.7.18; εὐνομίη τραχέα λειαίνει smooths *the rough places*, Sol.4.35.

5. of coins, *in mint condition*, τῆν .. τιμὴν ἀπόστειλόν μοι ἐν μαρσιππίῳ ἐσφραγισμένον ἐν τραχαίοις (perh. for τραχέοις), *POxy*.2728.28 (iii/iv A.D.).

II. Adv. τρᾱχέως, Ion. τρηχέως, rare in the literal sense, *roughly*, τ. ὑλακτεῖν Plu.*Arat*.8; neut. as Adv., τρηχὺ φωνῇ ἠπείλει Theoc.25.74; θάλασσα τραχὺ βοᾷ *AP*5.179 (Mel.).

2. of men's acts, τρηχέως περιέπειν τινά handle *roughly*, Hdt.1.73, 114; τραχέως ἔχειν to be *rough, harshly disposed*, Isoc.3.33; τινι D.19.45; -ύτερον ἄρχειν Isoc.3.55; τ. ἀποκρίνεσθαι Plu.*Phoc*.21, etc.; τ. φέρειν take *hardly*, Id.*Lys*.15; rarely τραχυτέρως, Pl.*Clit*.406a; περιέφθησαν τρηχύτατα Hdt.6.15. (Prob. cogn. with θράσσω, cf. ἐνθράσσω.)

τρᾱχυσμα, Ion. **τρήχ-**, ατος, τό, *a roughness*, Hp.*Epid*.2.3.1, Ath.11.475b (both pl.); of *roughnesses* or perh. *prickly pains* in the skin, Archig.ap.Gal.8.91, cf. Archig.ap.Gal.8.105.

τρᾱχυσμός, Ion. **τρηχ-**, ὁ, *a roughening*, τοῦ ἐντέρου Hp.*Acut*.60; τῆς ἐπιφανείας Orib.*Fr*.79.

τρᾱχύστομος, ον, *of rough speech* or *pronunciation*, Str.14.2.28, where he couples it with παχύστομος, and in the same paragraph he writes παχυστομέω (τραχυστομέω cod. E, and so it is cited in Eust.367.29), παχυστομία.

τρᾱχύτης, ητος, ἡ, Att. **τρᾱχῦτής,** ῆτος (acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.83):—*roughness, ruggedness*, κῶνον λαμβάνοντα τραχύτητας Democr.155; τῆς χώρας X.*Cyr*.7.5.67; *sharpness*, of a bit, Id.*Eq*.10.6; τραχύτησί τε καὶ λειότησιν Pl.*Ti*.65c, cf. Ti.Locr.100d; περὶ τὴν ἀρτηρίαν Arist.*GA*788[a]27; τὰ ῥοφητὰ .. τὰς ἐν τῇ φάρυγγι τ. ἐκλεαίνει Gal.6.706; βλέφαρα τὰ τ. ἔχοντά τινα Id.16.510; τ. φωνῆς Arist.*de An*.422[b]31, cf. Phld.*Po*.*Herc*.994.32, 33.

2. of persons, *roughness, harshness*, ὀργῆς A.*Pr*.80; τ. δυσπρόσοδος Plu.*Dio*8, etc.

τρᾱχύφλοιος, ον, *with rough rind* or *bark*, Thphr.*HP*1.5.2.

τρᾱχύφωνέω, *pronounce with rough sound*, Eust.1598.27 (Pass.).

τρᾱχύφωνία, ἡ, *roughness of voice*, Arist.*GA*788[a]22.

τρᾱχύφωνος, ον, Ion. **τρηχ-,** *with rough, harsh voice* or *speech*, Hp.*Epid*.1.19, D.S.5.31, etc.: Comp., Eust.229.25.

τράχω [ᾰ], Dor. for τρέχω (q.v.).

τρᾱχώδης, ες, *of rough nature*, v.l. in Arist.*HA*549[b]14, interpol. in Dsc.3.13.

τρᾱχωμα, ατος, τό, *trachoma* in the eyes, in pl., Id.1.64, Gal.*UP*10.11, *PSI*4.299.6 (iii A.D.).

τρᾱχωματικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for trachoma*, Gal.12.775, Aët.7.113; *suffering from trachoma*, Gal.12.773.

° **τρᾱχών**, ῶνος, ὁ, *a rugged, stony tract*, Str.4.1.5, D.H.19.4, *PVat*.11[r]v 6 (ii A.D.), Luc.*VH*1.2.30, *Tox*.49:—hence **Τράχων,** in Syria, J.*AJ*13.16.5, Str.16.2.16, 20, *IEphes*.3157 (ii A.D.); and **Τραχωνῖτις,** ιδος, ἡ, χώρα Ev.Luc.3.1, etc.; **Τραχωνῖται,** οἱ, *its inhabitants*, J.*BJ*3.10.10; Τ. Ἄραβες Ptol.*Geog*.5.14.20.

τρέ· σέ, Κρῆτες, Hsch. (Prob. τϝέ; perh. from Κρητῶν πόλις in Pisidia.).

° **τρεῖος**, ὁ, *tierce*, on dice, *JHS*30.261, 32.275 (Pamphylia), cf. *BCH*8.501 ff.

° **τρεῖς**, οἱ, αἱ, **τρία,** τά: gen. τριῶν: dat. τρισί, also τριοῖσι Hippon.51, and τρίεσσι *Delph*.3(5).80.21 (iv B.C.); Aeol. τρίσσι *Inscr.Perg*.245 *B* 18 (Pitana): acc. τρεῖς (written τρες *IG*1[2].24.16, 44.15, 188.37, 1085, al.), τρία: Dor. nom. τρέες *Leg.Gort*.9.48; neut. pl. τρά *SEG*26.675 (Larissa, ii B.C.), τρῆς *IG*12(3).1640 (Thera); τρῖς *IG*4.1588.23 (Aegina, v B.C.), *SIG*236 *A* 10 (Delph., iv B.C.), *Tab.Heracl*.1.23; acc. τρίινς *Leg.Gort*.5.54, al. (for *τρίνς, lengthd. to correspond with the other cases); τρῖς *IG*1[2].838, 839 (vi B.C.), *SIG*239 *D* ii 28 (Delph., iv B.C.), *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.158 (Cyrene):—*three*, Il.15.187, etc.; τρία ἔπεα *three* words, prov. in Pi.*N*.7.48, τρεῖς ἄνδρες (= Lat. *tres viri*) *triumvirate*, *SEG*31.952 (Ephesus, ii A.D.); indicating the day of the month, τῇ τρισὶ τοῦ Δίου μηνός *SEG*32.638 (Maced., iii A.D.):—for from the earliest times *three* was a sacred and lucky number, esp. with the Pythagoreans (cf. τριάς), Arist.*Cael*.268[a]11; so τῶν τριῶν μίαν λαβεῖν εὔσοιαν S.*Fr*.122; εἰ καὶ τῶν τριῶν ἓν οἴσομαι ib. 908; cf. σωτήρ I. 2:—διὰ τριῶν ἀπόλλυμαι I am *thrice*, i.e. *utterly*, undone, E.*Or*.434 (cf. τριάζω); so τὰ τρί' ἡ δάφνη κεῖται Call.*fr*.194.80 Pf. ἡ διὰ τριῶν ἀγωγή the 'trivium', Simp.*in Ph*.1171.34; ἵνα δήσῃ τρία τρία *by threes*, *POxy*.121.19 (iii A.D.). (I.-E. stem *tri-*, fuller form *trey-*, nom. *tréy-es* (Skt. *tráyas*, Lat. *tres*), whence τρέες, contr. τρῆς and τρεῖς (written τρες *IG*1[2].295.11); acc. *tri-ns* (Goth. *þrins*, Skt. *trī́n*), whence τρῖς and τρίινς; in Gr. the nom. τρεῖς functions as acc. (as in Att.), or the acc. τρῖς as nom. (ll.cc.).), Myc. *ti-ri-si* (dat.).

τρεισκαίδεκα, οἱ, αἱ, τριακαίδεκα, τά, first as three words, later as one, *thirteen*: gen. τριῶν καὶ δέκα Th.2.97, *IG*1[2].372.87, etc.: dat. τρισὶ καὶ δέκα Th.8.108, D.9.25, *IG*2[2].1673.7, etc.: acc. neut. τρικαίδεκα (or τρία καὶ δέκα) Hdt.1.119, Ar.*Pl*.194, 846, *Pax*990:—sts other words are interposed, τρεῖς τε καὶ δ. Pi.*O*.1.79, but μέν follows τρισκαίδεκα in B.10.92 and δέ in Th.3.79 (s.v.l., δέ om. codd. BM):—the form τρισκαίδεκα (acc. masc. and fem.) is found in codd. of Hom. Il.5.387, Od.24.340 (in Od. τρεισκαίδεκα, διὰ διφθόγγου γράφουσι τὰ τῶν ἀντιγράφων ἀκριβέστερα Eust. ad loc.); also of Pi.*Fr*.135 (v.l.), B. l.c. (Pap.), Ar.*Ra*.50, X.*HG*5.1.5, Th.3.69, 79, 8.88 (τρεῖς καὶ δέκα cod. B); τρισκαίδεκα as gen., Hp.*Mul*.2.133 (τρεισ- cod. D), Is.8.35; as dat., Th.8.22 codd.:—early Inscrr., however, never have τρισκαίδεκα, but τρεῖς [τρε͂ς] καὶ δέκα ἡμέραι *IG*1[2].295.11 (v B.C.); στατῆρας τρεισκαίδεκα *SIG*241 *B* 101 (Delph., iv B.C.); τρε[ισκαί]δεκα πόλεων ib. 368 *B* 1 (iii B.C.); λίθων τρεισκαίδεκα *IG*7.3073.134 (Lebad., ii B.C.); so that τρισκαίδεκα should be corrected in all early texts (in spite of Choerob. in *An.Ox*.2.267) either to τριῶν καὶ δ., etc., or to τρεισκαίδεκα: the same applies to the following compds.: v. τρεισκαιδέκατος.

τρεισκαιδεκάγωνος [ᾰ], ον, *thirteen-sided*, *Geep*.163.

τρεισκαιδεκάέτης, ες, *thirteen years old*, Is.12.10, Poll.1.55, *PSI*8.940.29 (iii A.D.): fem. **-έτις,** Phleg.*Fr*.36.6 J.

τρεισκαιδεκάκλῖνος, ον, *with* or *large enough for thirteen couches*, οἶκος Callix.1.

τρεισκαιδεκάμετρος, ον, *of thirteen* μέτρα, Sch. Ar.*Ach*.1142.

τρεισκαιδεκάμηνος, ον, *containing thirteen months*, ἐνιαυτός Eudox.*Ars*14.3, Ptol.*Alm*.6.2, prob. in *IG*11(2).199 *A* 1 (Delos, iii B.C.).

τρεισκαιδεκάπάλαστος [πᾰ], ον, *measuring thirteen* παλασταί, *PPetr*.3p.125 (iii B.C., τρισ- Pap.).

τρεισκαιδεκάπηχυς, υ, in Dor. and Aeol. form **τρισκαιδεκάπᾱχυς,** *thirteen cubits high*, Theoc.15.17, prob. in *IG*12(2).14.2 (Mytil.).

τρεισκαιδεκάπλᾰσίων, ον, gen. ονος, *thirteen-fold*, Cleom.2.1.

° **τρεισκαιδεκάπολις**, v. τρισ-.

τρεισκαιδεκάστάσιος [στᾰ], ον, (ἵστημι A. IV) *worth thirteen times its weight*, χρυσίον τ. (sc. πρὸς τὸ ἀργύριον) Hdt.3.95.

τρεισκαιδεκάσύλλᾰβος, ον, *of thirteen syllables*, Heph.15.15.

τρεισκαιδεκᾰταῖος, α, ον, *on the thirteenth day*, Hp.*Hum*.6.

τρεισκαιδεκᾰτημόριον, τό, *thirteenth part*, Eudox.*Ars*16.11.

° **τρεισκαιδεκᾰτος**, η, ον, *thirteenth*, *PCair.Zen*.1.10 (iii B.C.), *IG*11(2).161 *B*10 (Delos, iii B.C.), *GDI*2642.61 (Delph., ii B.C.), *UPZ*10.5 (ii B.C.), etc.: **τρισκ-** occurs mostly later, *IG*11(2).283.9 (Delos, iii B.C.), *Mon.Anc.Gr*.12.12, *POxy*.73.1, al. (i A.D.), and should be corrected in Il.10.561, Od.8.391, Hes.*Op*.780, etc.; cf. A.D.*Synt*.200.13; Aeol. **[τρισ]καιδέκοτος** *IG*12(2).82.1 (Mytil.), fem. subst. *thirteenth day*, Od.19.202, Hes. l.c.; ἐπὰν ἐπιτελῶσιν τᾶς θυσίας .. τῇ τρισκαιδεκάτηι *SEG*33.1039.38 (Aeolis, ii B.C.), *Amyzon*36 (ii B.C.).

τρεισκαιδεκᾰφόρος, ον, *fruiting thirteen times*, Luc.*VH*2.13.

τρεισκαιδεκᾰχορδος, ον, *of thirteen notes*, Nicom.*Harm*.11.

τρεισκαιδεκέτης, ες, *thirteen years old*, Lys.10.4, *AP*12.4 (Strat.); also **τρεισκαιδεχέτης,** *IG*12(5).303(4).7 (Paros), and **τρεισκαιδεκαέτης** (q.v.).

τρεισκαιδεκήρης, ες, perh. *a galley rowed by thirteen men to each pair of oars passing through the same porthole*, Callix.1, Plu.*Demetr*.31; v. τριήρης.

τρεισκαιδεκώρῠγος, ον, *of thirteen fathoms*, prob. l. for -δεκόργυιος in Thphr.*HP*5.8.1: cf. τριώρυγος.

τρείω, late Ep. for τρέω (q.v.).\

° **τρεκινάριος**, ὁ, Lat. *trecenarius*, centurion in command of the 300 *speculatores* in the praetorian guard, *IGRom*.3.1432.

° **τρελλός**, ή, όν, *crazy*, as pers.n., *IG*2^{2}.12552 (Τρέλλος, iv B.C.), cf. mod. Gk. adj. for meaning.

τρέμῐθος, ἡ, poet. for τέρμινθος, Nic.*Th*.844, cf. St.Byz. s.v. Τρεμιθοῦς.

τρέμω, only pres. and impf., exc. pf. τετρέμηκα *EM*606.50:—*tremble, quake, quiver*, τρέμε δ' οὔρεα μακρὰ καὶ ὕλη ποσσὶν ὑπ' ἀθανάτοισι Il.13.18, cf. Call.*Del*.137; ὠλένας τρέμων ἄκρας *quivering in* .., E.*IT*283; τρέμουσα κῶλα Id.*Med*.1169; τρέμει [ἡ φωνή] Arist.*Pr*.906^{a}17; of persons, τρέμειν τὴν φωνήν ib. 948^{a}35; *shiver*, in the cold stage of malaria, Hp.*Flat*.8.

II. esp. *tremble with fear*, ὑπὸ δ' ἔτρεμε γυῖα Il.10.390, cf. Od.11.527; φόβῳ, φρίκῃ τ., E.*Ion*1452 (lyr.), *Tr*.1026: then simply, *tremble, be afraid*, δεδιὼς καὶ τ. D.18.263; τ. τῷ δέει τί πείσεται Alex.110.6.

2. c. inf., *tremble* or *fear to* do, A.*Th*.419 (lyr.), S.*OC*128 (lyr.); also τρέμων τὸν ἄνδρ' ἔφευγε μὴ κτάνοι Id.*OT*947, cf. E.*Andr*.808, 1057.

3. c. acc., *tremble at, fear*, S.*OC*256, E.*El*.643, etc.; τ. τὸ πρᾶγμα Ar.*Ach*.494; τὰ πράγματα Id.*Eq*.265 (troch.); τὸ μέλλον Pl.*Prm*.137a; [τῆς εὐδαιμονίας] ἕνεκα τ. Antipho 2.4.9; περὶ τῆς εὐδαιμονίας Id.2.3.8, cf. Pl.*R*.554d. (Cf. Lat. *tremo*, Lith. *trimù, trìmti* 'shiver'.)

τρέξι, for θρέξομαι and θρέξεται, barbarism in Ar.*Th*.1222.1225.

° **τρέπεδδα**, ἁ, Boeot., = τράπεζα II, *bank*, *IG*7.3172.139 (Orchom., iii B.C.); **τρεπεδδίτας** [ῑ], ὁ, = τραπεζίτης, ib. 2420.34 (Thebes, iii B.C.), also **τράπεδδα**, *IG*7.3172.170, 173 (Orchomenus, iii B.C.).

2. *table*, *SEG*24.361 (Boeotia, iv B.C.).

τρεπτέον, (τρέπω) *one must turn*, ποίαν ὁδὸν νὼ τ. Ar.*Eq*.72; ἐπί τι Pl.*R*.365c.

τρεπτικός, ή, όν, *causing change in*, δύναμις -κὴ τῆς ὕλης Plot.2.3.17: epith. of the sign Libra, Heph.Astr.1.1:—f.l. for θρεπτικός, Max.Tyr.10.2.

2. Adv. -κῶς, κινοῦσι τὴν γῆν οὐ μεταβατικῶς ἀλλὰ τρεπτικῶς τροχοῦ δίκην *by revolution*, *Placit*.3.13.3.

τρεπτός, ή, όν, *liable to be turned* or *changed*, Arist.*Mu*.392^{a}33, S.E.*M*.7.434, etc.; εἰς ἄλληλα *Placit*.1.17.4.

2. *liable to be turned*, of persons, Ph.1.648; θεοί Them.*Or*.7.98c.

τρεπτότης, ητος, ἡ, = τροπή, Hsch.

° **τρέπω**, Il.8.399, etc.: fut. τρέψω 15.261, etc.: aor. 1 ἔτρεψα 18.469, etc., Ep. τρέψα 16.645: besides aor. 1 Hom. has aor. 2 ἔτρᾰπον, Od.4.294, al., also Pi.*O*.10(11).15 (sts. also intr., v. περιτρέπω II and perh. Il.16.657, cf. III fin.): Aeol. aor. ἔτροπον, v. ἀνατρέπω: pf. τέτροφα Ar.*Nu*.858, Anaxandr.51, (ἀνα-) S.*Tr*.1009 (lyr.), And.1.131; later τέτρᾰφα Din.1.108, (ἀνα-) ib. 30, D.18.296 (cod. S), Aeschin.1.190, 3.158 (but cf. Wackernagel *Studien zum griech. Perf*.15); ἐπι-τέτραφα Plb.30.6.6:—Med., fut. τρέψομαι Hdt.1.97, Hp.*Prog*.20, E.*Hipp*.1066, etc.: aor. ἐτρεψάμην Od.1.422, E.*Heracl*.842: also aor. 2 ἐτραπόμην Il.16.594, Hdt.2.3, al. (used also in pass. sense, (ἀν-) Il.6.64, 14.447, and in Att., (ἀν-) Pl.*Cra*.395d); (προ-) id.*Prt*.348c; imper. τραποῦ Ar.*Ra*.1248: pf. (v. infr.):—Pass., fut. τρᾰπήσομαι Plu.*Nic*.21, etc.; also τετράψομαι Ph.1.220, (ἐπι-) Pisistr.ap.D.L.1.54: aor. ἐτρέφθην Hom.*Epigr*.14.7, once in Trag., E.*El*.1046 (v. ἐπιτρέπω); Ion. τραφθῆναι Od.15.80, cf. Hdt.4.12: aor. 2 ἐτράπην [ᾰ] A.*Pers*.1029 (lyr.), Ar.*Ec*.416, etc.; ἐτρέπην (ἐν-) *UPZ*5.24 (ii B.C.): pf. τέτραμμαι Pl.*R*.519b; 3 pl. τετράφαται Thgn.42, cf. Il.2.25 (ἐπι-); 3 sg. imper. τετράφθω 12.273; part. τετραμμένος 19.212, etc.: plpf., Ep.3 sg. τέτραπτο Od.4.260; 3 pl. τετράφατο Il.10.189.—From the aor. 2 has been formed the pres. ἐπιτρᾰπέουσι, ib. 421; cf. τραπητέον.—The Ion. forms used by Hdt. are pres. Pass. τράπονται 6.33, al.; 3 sg. impf. τρέπεσκε 4.128; aor. Pass., τραφθείς 9.56; but fut. ἐπιτράψομαι is f.l. in 3.155, and in the pres. Act. and Pass. codd. vary (both forms in codd. of 2.92 (Act.), τρέπεται 1.117, τράπεται 4.60):—Dor. forms, τράπω *EM*114.19; fut. ἐπι-τραψῶ *Schwyzer*198.21 (Crete):—*turn* or *direct* towards a thing, Hom., etc.; mostly folld. by a Prep., τ. [φύσας] ἐς πῦρ Il.18.469; ἐς ποταμὸν φλόγα 21.349; εἰς εὐνὴν τράπεθ' ἥμεας *show* us to bed, Od.4.294 (perh. with a punning reference to ταρπώμεθα in next line); λέκτρονδε τραπείομεν εὐνηθέντες 8.292 (as though τραπείομεν in Il.3.441 belonged to τρέπω and not to τέρπω; unless there is a pause after λέκτρονδε); θυμὸν εἰς ἔργον τ. Hes.*Op*.316; εἰς ἐχθροὺς βέλος A.*Th*.255; πόλεις ἐς ὕβριν Th.3.39; τὸν ἄνθρωπον .. εἰς ἀθυμίαν D.23.194; πρὸς ἠέλιον κεφαλήν Od.13.29; πρὸς ὄρος πίονα μῆλα 9.315; πρὸς εὐφροσύναν ἦτορ Pi.*I*.3.10; τὰς γνώμας πρὸς χρηματισμόν Pl.*Ep*.355b; also ἐπ' ἐμπορίην θυμόν Hes.*Op*.646, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.257b, *R*.508c; δᾶμον ἐς ἡσυχίαν Pi.*P*.1.70; ἐπ' ἐχθροῖς χεῖρα S.*Aj*.772; κατὰ πληθὺν τ. θυμόν Il.5.676; ἀντίον Ζεφύρου πρόσωπον Hes.*Op*.594: with Advbs., πάντων ὁμόσε στόματ' ἔτραπε Il.12.24; οὐκ οἶδ' ὅποι χρὴ .. τ. ἔπος S.*Ph*.897; ἐνταῦθα σὴν φρένα E.*IT*1322; τὴν διάνοιαν ἄλλοσε Pl.*R*.393a; ἐκεῖσε τ. τὰς ἡδονάς Id.*Lg*.643c; ἐπὶ τὴν θεραπείαν τὸν λόγον Sor.2.23: c. inf., σέ .. ἔτραπε .. ὀργὰ παρφάμεν *led* thee to speak crookedly, Pi.*P*.9.43:—also in Med., τραπέσθαι τινὰ ἐπί τι Pl.*Euthd*.303c, cf. *Chrm*.156c:—Pass., κεῖται ἀνὰ πρόθυρον τετραμμένος Il.19.212.

2. Pass. and Med., *turn one's steps, turn in a certain direction*, τραφθῆναι ἀν' Ἑλλάδα Od.15.80; τραφθέντες ἐς τὸ πεδίον Hdt.9.56; ἐς Θήβας ἐτραπόμην Id.2.3; ἐπὶ Προκόννησον, ἐπ' Ἀθηνέων, Id.6.33.5.57: with Advbs., ἀμηχανεῖν ὅποι τράποιντο which way *to turn*,

A.*Pers*.459; ἀμηχανῶ .. ὅπᾳ τράπωμαι Id.*Ag*.1532 (lyr.); πᾶ τις τράποιτ' ἄν; Id.*Ch*.409 (lyr.); ποῖ τρέψομαι; E.*Hipp*.1066, cf. X.*An*.3.5.13; ποῖ χρὴ τραπέσθαι; Lys.29.2: c. acc. cogn., τραπέσθαι ὁδόν *take* a course, Hdt.1.11, cf. 9.69, Pl.*Sph*.242b; πολλὰς ὁδοὺς τραπόμενοι κατὰ ὄρη Th.5.10; ἐτρέφθην ἥνπερ ἦν πορεύσιμον E.*El*.1046.

3. in Pass. and Med. also, *turn* or *betake oneself*, εἰς ὀρχηστύν, εἰς ἀοιδήν, Od.1.422, 18.305; ἐπὶ ἔργα Il.3.422, etc.; ἐπ' ἀναιδείην Hom.*Epigr*.14.7; ἐπὶ σωφροσύνην Thgn.379; ἐπὶ ψευδέα ὁδόν Hdt.1.117; ἐπὶ φροντίδας E.*IA*646; ἐφ' ἁρπαγήν Th.4.104; ἐπ' εἰρήνην X.*HG*4.4.2; ἐς τὸ μαίνεσθαι S.*OC*1537; ἐς ἀλκήν Th.2.84; εἰς ἁρπαγὴν ἐπὶ τὰς οἰκίας X.*HG*6.5.30; κατὰ θέαν τετραμμένοι Th.5.9; πρὸς ἀλκήν Hdt.3.78; πρὸς τὸ κέρδιον τραπείς S.*Aj*.743; πρὸς λῃστείαν Th.1.5; πρὸς ἄριστον τετρ. Hdt.1.63; πρὸς τὸν πότον Pl.*Smp*.176a, etc.; also τ. πρός τινα *betake oneself, have recourse* to him, Cratin.152, X.*An*.4.5.30, Pl.*Prt*.339e; ἐφ' ἱκετείαν τ. τῶν διωκόντων Id.*Ap*.39a.

4. Pass. and Med., of places, *to be turned* or *look* in a certain direction, πρὸς ζόφον Od.12.81; πρὸς ἄρκτον, πρὸς νότον, etc., Hdt.1.148, Th.2.15, etc.; also πρὸς τοῦ Τμώλου Hdt.1.84; ἄντ' ἠελίου τετρ. straight towards, Hes.*Op*.727.

II. *turn*, i.e. *turn round* or *about*, πάλιν τρέπειν *turn* back, ἵππους Il.8.432; τινα ib. 399; ὄσσε, δόρυ, 21.415, 20.439; τὰ καλὰ τ. ἔξω *turn* the best side outmost, show the best side (of a garment), Pi.*P*.3.83:—Pass., πάλιν ἐτράπετ' Il.21.468; μή τις ὀπίσσω τετράφθω 12.273; c. gen., *turn from* .., υἷος 18.138; ἐτράπετ' αἰχμή the point *bent back*, like ἀνεγνάμφθη, 11.237; of the sun having passed the meridian, πόστην ἥλιος τέτραπται; Ar.*Fr*.163, cf. Antig.*Mir*.60; also of the solstice, ἐπειδὰν ἐν χειμῶνι τράπηται [ὁ ἥλιος] (v. τροπή I) X.*Mem*.4.3.8, cf. Pl.*Lg*.915d; τραπείσης τῆς ὥρας Arist.*HA*628^{b}26:—intr. in Act., περὶ δ' ἔτραπον ὧραι, v. περιτρέπω II.

2. τ. τι εἴς τινα *turn* upon another's head, τ. τὴν αἰτίαν, τὴν ὀργὴν εἴς τινα, Is.8.41, D.8.57; freq. in imprecations, ἐς κεφαλὴν τράποιτ' ἐμοί on my head be it! Ar.*Ach*.833. cf. Hdt.2.39; εἰς σεαυτὸν τρεπέσθω on your head be it! *IG*4.444 (Phlius); ἦ καπ' ἐμοὶ τρέποιτ' ἂν αἰτίας τέλος; A.*Eu*.434; κατὰ σεαυτόν νυν τρέπου *keep your ills to yourself*, Ar.*Ach*.1019, *Nu*.1263; πρὸς ὑμᾶς αὐτοὺς τρέψεσθε Lys.8.19.

3. *alter, change*, φρένας Il.6.61; τὰς γνώμας X.*An*.3.1.41; [τὸ χρῶμα] Sor.1.35; [τὸ γάλα] ib. 92; ἔτραπεν κεῖνον μισθῷ χρυσός Pi.*P*.3.55; *deceive*, Archil.166; ἐς κακὸν τ. τινά Pi.*P*.3.35; ἅττ' ἂν ὑμεῖς ἐξαμάρτητ' ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον τερέπειν Ar.*Nu*.589 (troch.); ἐς γέλων τὸ πρᾶγμ' ἔτρεψας Id.*V*.1261, cf. Hdt.7.105, etc.:—Med., πρὸς τὰς ξυμφορὰς τὰς γνώμας τρέπεσθαι *shift their* views, Th.1.140, cf. Plu.2.71e, etc.:—Pass., *to be changed*, τρέπεται χρώς Il.13.279, cf. Od.21.413, Hes.*Op*.416; τὴν χρόαν τρέπεσθαι, of animals, Plu.2.51d; τῷ χρώματι τρεπομένας, of women, Sor.1.35 (so abs., of a man, Id.*Vit.Hippocr*.5); ὁ οὕτω τρεπόμενος σφυγμός Gal.18(2).40; τρέπεται νόος Od.3.147; νόος ἐτράπετ' 7.263; Διὸς ἐτράπετο φρήν Il.10.45; τράπομαι καὶ τὴν γνώμην μετατίθεμαι Hdt.7.18; ὁρῶν αὐτοὺς τετραμμένους seeing that they *had changed their minds*, Id.9.34, cf. Th.4.106; ἐπὶ τὰ βελτίω τρέπου Ar.*V*.986: c. inf., κραδίη τέτραπτο νέεσθαι Od.4.260; ἐτράποντο .. τῷ δήμῳ .. τὰ πράγματα ἐνδιδόναι Th.2.65: c. acc. cogn., πλείους τραπόμενος τροπὰς τοῦ Εὐρίπου Aeschin.3.90; οἶνος τρέπεται the wine *turns, becomes sour* (v. τροπίας), S.E.*P*.1.41; ἡ ξανθὴ χολὴ .. εἰς τὸν ἰώδη τρέπεται χυμόν Gal.16.534; ἡ ἀδελφὴ ἐπὶ τὸ κομψότερον ἐτράπη *has taken a turn* for the better, *POxy*.935.5 (iii A.D.); ἐπὶ τὸ ῥᾷον ἔδοξεν τετράφθαι ib. 939.17 (iv A.D.); τοῦ πατρὸς ἡμῶν εἰς ἄπορον τραπέντος *having become* destitute, *PMeyer*8.14 (ii A.D.):—intr. in Act., τοῦ ἄρχοντος τρέποντος εἰς δεσπότην Ph.2.562.

III. *turn* or *put to flight, rout, defeat*, τρέψω δ' ἥρωας Ἀχαιούς Il.15.261; ἔτρεψε φάλαγγας Tyrt.12.21, cf. Pi.*O*.10(11).15, Hdt.1.63, 4.128, Th.1.62, 4.25, 33, etc.; in full, φύγαδε τ. Il.8.157; εἰς φυγὴν ἔτρεψε τοὺς ἑξακισχιλίους X.*An*.1.8.24; τρέψαι καὶ ἐς φυγὴν καταστῆσαι Th.7.43 (but ἔτρεψαν ἐς φυγὴν πόδα *they fled*, E.*Supp*.718):—Med., pres., X.*An*.5.4.16, J.*AJ*13.2.4, Plu.*Cam*.29: fut., Ar.*Eq*.275 (troch.): aor. 1, E.*Heracl*.842, X.*An*.6.1.13:—Pass., *to be put to flight*, aor. 2 ἐτράπην A.*Pers*.1029 (lyr.), X.*Cyr*.5.4.7 (v.l. ἐτράποντο), etc.: also aor. 1 ἐτρέφθην Id.*An*.5.4.23, *HG*3.4.14, *Cyn*.12.5: aor. 2 Med. ἐτραπόμην Hdt.1.80, 9.63, etc.; ἐς φυγὴν τραπέσθαι Id.8.91, Th.8.95; τραπόμενοι κατέφυγον Id.4.54; φυγῇἄλλος ἄλλη ἐτράπετο X.*An*.4.8.19; ἐτράποντο φεύγειν Plu.*Lys*.28, *Caes*.45: rarely in pf. Pass., τετραμμένου φυγᾷ γένους A.*Th*.952 (lyr.):—also intr. in Act., φύγαδ' ἔτραπε Il.16.657 (unless it governs δίφρον).

IV. *turn away, keep off*, οὐκ ἄν με τρέψειαν ὅσοι θεοί εἰσ' ἐν Ὀλύμπῳ 8.451; τ. τινὰ ἀπὸ τείχεος 22.16; ἑκάς τινος Od.17.73 (Med.); τῇ .. νόον ἔτραπεν 19.479: abs., ἀλλὰ Ζεὺς ἔτρεψε Il.4.381; of weapons, βέλος .. ἔτραπεν ἄλλῃ 5.187; ἀπὸ ἔγχεος ὁρμὴν ἔτραπε Hes.*Sc*.456.

V. *overturn*, εὐτυχοῦντα μὲν σκιά τις ἂν τρέψειεν A.*Ag*.1328 (s.v.l.); τ. ἄνω κάτω Id.*Fr*.311.

VI. *turn, apply*, τ. τι ἐς ἄλλο τι Hdt.2.92; τὰς ἐμβάδας ποῖ τέτροφας; what *have you done with* your shoes? Ar.*Nu*.858; τὸν μόναυλον ποῖ τέτροφας; Anaxandr.51:—Pass., ποῖ τρέπεται .. τὰ χρήματα; Ar.*V*.665 (anap.).

τρεσᾶς or **τρέσας,** ὁ, v. τρέω I. 2.

τρέστης, ου, ὁ, (τρέω) *trembler, coward*, Hsch.

τρέφος, εος, τό, = θρέμμα (v.l. βρέφος), S.*Fr*.154, cj. in E.*Fr*.996.

τρεφουργία, ἡ, *rearing*, Greg.Cor. *in* Hermog.*Meth*. in Rh.7(2).1126 W. (example of a παράδοξος λέξις).

° **τρέφω**, Il.5.52, etc.; Dor. **τράφω** (v. sub voce); 1 sg. opt. τρέφοιν E.*Fr*.903: fut. θρέψω *h.Ven*.257, etc.: aor. 1 ἔθρεψα, Ep. θρέψα Il.2.548: aor. 2 ἔτρἄφον (v. infr. B): pf. τέτροφα intr., Od.23.237, (συν-) Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.11; but trans., S.*OC*186 (lyr.); also τέτρᾰφα Plb.12.25^{h}.5; also τετράφηκα (ajna-) *TAM*2(3).1104.16 (Lycia):—Med., fut. θρέψομαι in pass. sense, Hp.*Genit*.9, *Nat.Puer*.23, Th.7.49, etc.: aor. ἐθρεψάμην Pi.*O*.6.46, A.*Ch*.928, etc.:—Pass., fut. τρᾰφήσομαι Ps.-D.60.32, D.H.8.41, etc., but in early writers in med. form θρέψομαι (v. supr.): aor. 1 ἐθρέφθην, Ep. θρέφθη Hes.*Th*.198, rare in Trag. and Att., E.*Hec*.351, 600, Pl.*Plt*.310a; ἐθράφθη *IG*12(9).286 (Eretria, iv B.C.): aor. 2 ἐτράφην [ᾰ] Hom. (sed v. infr. B), A.*Th*.754 (lyr.), Ar.*Av*.335 (lyr.), etc.; Ep.3 pl. ἔτραφεν, τράφεν, Il.23.348, 1.251: pf. τέθραμμαι Hp.*Nat.Hom*.5, E.*Heracl*.578, etc.; 2 pl. τέθραφθε Pl.*Lg*.625a (but συντέτραφθε [s.v.l.] in X.*Cyr*.6.4.14); inf. τεθράφθαι Pl.*Grg*.525a, X.*HG*2.3.24 (in both with v.l. τετρ-).

I. *thicken* or *congeal* a liquid, γάλα θρέψαι *curdle* it, Od.9.246; τρέφε (impf.) πίονατυρόν Theoc.25.106:—Pass., with pf.Act. τέτροφα, *curdle, congeal*, γάλα τρεφόμενον τυρὸν ἐργάζεσθαι Ael.*NA*16.32; περὶ χροῒ τέτροφεν ἅλμη Od.23.237.

II. usu., *cause to grow* or *increase, bring up, rear*, esp. of children bred and brought up in a house, ὅ σ' ἔτρεφε τυτθὸν ἐόντα Il.8.283; ἥ μ' ἔτεχ', ἥ μ' ἔθρεψε Od.2.131, cf. 12.134; εὖ ἔτρεφεν ἠδ' ἀτίταλλεν Il.16.191, cf. Od.19.354; ἐγώ σ' ἔθρεψα, σὺν δὲ γηράναι θέλω A.*Ch*.908, cf. *Supp*.894; μέχρι ἥβης τ. Th.2.46; γεννᾶν καὶ τ. Pl.*Plt*.274a; τ. τε καὶ αὔξειν μέγαν Id.*R*.565c: c. acc. cogn., τ. τινὰ τροφήν τινα *bring up* in a certain way, Hdt.2.2; also τῶν πρώτων μαθημάτων, ἐν οἷς οἱ παλαιοὶ τοὺς παῖδας ἔτρεφον Gal.16.691:—Med., *rear for oneself*, θρέψαιό τε φαίδιμον υἱόν Od.19.368; αὐτὸν ἐθρέψαντο δράκοντες Pi.*O*.6.46; τεκοῦσα τόνδ' ὄφιν ἐθρεψάμην A.*Ch*.928; οἱ γεννήσαντες καὶ θρεψάμενοι Pl.*Lg*.717c; τεκὼν ἀρετὴν καὶ θ. Id.*Smp*.212a; ἔτεκον μὲν ὑμᾶς πολεμίοις δ' ἐθρεψάμην ὕβρισμα E.*HF*458:—Pass., *to be reared, grow up*, ὅς μοι τηλύγετος τρέφεται θαλίῃ ἔνι πολλῇ Il.9.143; τῇ ὁμοῦ ἐτρεφόμην Od.15.365; ἅμα

τράφεν ἠδ' ἐγένοντο Il.1.251, etc.; κάρτιστοι τράφεν ἀνδρῶν *grew up* the strongest men, ib. 266:—prop. a boy was called τρεφόμενος only so long as he remained in the charge of the women, i.e. till his fifth year, Hdt.1.136; ἐξ ὅτου 'τράφην ἐγώ from the time when I *left the nursery*, Ar.*Av*.322; but even of pre-natal growth, ἐν σκότοισι νηδύος τεθραμμένη A.*Eu*.665, cf. Th.754 (lyr.):—generally, in Trag., τραφεὶς μητρὸς εὐγενοῦς ἄπο S.*Aj*.1229; ὅπως πατρὸς δείξεις οἷος ἐξ οἵου 'τράφης ib. 557; κρατίστου πατρὸς .. τραφείς Id.*Ph*.3: παῖδες μητέρων τεθραμμέναι *true nurslings of* your mothers, implying a reproach for unmanliness (s.v.l.), A.*Th*.792; μιᾶς τρέφει πρὸς νυκτός *art nursed* by night alone, i.e. art blind, S.*OT*374; aor. part. as subst., *foster-parent*, οἱ θρέψαντες *SEG*33.1060, Ἀνδρομέδαν τὴν ἑαυτοῦ θρέψασαν 34.1223 (Lydia, A.D. 218/9); pass., *foster-child*, Μουσονίῳ τῷ υἱῷ μου [καὶ ..] Σακέρδωτι νέῳ τραφέντι μου *TAM*4(1).262.

2. of slaves, cattle, dogs and the like, *rear and keep* them, κύνας Il.22.69, Od.14.22, etc.; ἵππους Il.2.766; λέοντος ἶνιν (v. σίνις) A.*Ag*.717 (lyr.); μῆλα Id.*Eu*.946 (lyr.); ὄφιν S.*Fr*.226 (cj. for στρέφουσι); ἰκτῖνα Ar.*Fr*.628; ὄρτυγας Eup.214; ὄρνιθας Pl.*Tht*.197c; οἱ τρέφοντες (sc. τοὺς ἐλέφαντας) the *keepers*, Arist.*HA*571b33; τ. παιδαγωγούς Aeschin.1.187; also τ. γυναῖκα E.*IA*749; τ. [ἑταίραν], [πόρνας], *keep* .., Antiph.2, Diph.87; ὁ τρέφων one's *master*, Nicol.Com.1.11, 36: metaph., αἰγιαλὸν ἔνδον τρέφει *he keeps* a sea-beach in the house, Ar.*V*.110:—Pass., *to be bred, reared*, δοῦλος οὐκ ὠνητός, ἀλλ' οἴκοι τραφείς S.*OT*1123; ἐν τῇ σῇ οἰκίᾳ γέγονεν καὶ τέθραπται was born and *bred*, Pl.*Men*.85e; Ἀγαθῖνον θρεμένον (i.e. τεθρεμμένον, = θρεπτόν, v. θρεπτός I) ἑαυτῶν *MAMA*4.275 *B* (Dionysopolis, ii A.D.); Νείκην τὴν θρεμένην μου ib. 276 *A* (ibid., ii A.D.).

3. *tend, cherish*, τὸν μὲν ἐγὼ φίλεόν τε καὶ ἔτρεφον, of Calypso, Od.5.135, cf. 7.256; of plants, Il.17.53; θρέψασα φυτὸν ὥς 18.57, cf. Od.14.175.

4. of parts of the body, *let grow, cherish, foster*, χαίτην .. Σπερχειῷ τρέφε Il.23.142; τῷ θεῷ [πλόκαμον] τ. E.*Ba*.494; ὑπήνην ἄκουρον τ. Ar.*V*.476 (lyr.); τ. κόμην, = κομᾶν, Hdt.1.82; [τρίχες] πολλῷ ἐλαίῳ τραφεῖσαι Hero *Bel*.112: also τά θ' ὕεσσι τρέφει ἀλοιφήν things which *put* fat *on* swine, Od.13.410; τεθραμμένη εἰς πολυσαρκίαν X.*Mem*.2.1.22.

5. in Poets, of earth and sea, *breed, produce, teem with*, οὐδὲν ἀκιδνότερον γαῖα τ. ἀνθρώποιο Od.18.130; ἄγρια, τά τε τρέφει οὔρεσιν ὕλη Il.5.52; φάρμακα, ὅσα τρέφει εὐρεῖα χθών 11.741; ὅσ' ἤπειρος .. τρέφει ἠδὲ θάλασσα Hes.*Th*.582; πολλὰ γᾶ τρέφει δεινά A.*Ch*.585 (lyr.), cf. 128, E.*Hec*.1181; θάλασσα .. τρέφουσα πορφύρας ἰσάργυρον κηκῖδα A.*Ag*.959; ὃν πόντος τ., i.e. the sailors, Pi.*I*.1.48: rare in Prose, ἀεί τι ἡ Λιβύη τρέφει καινόν Arist.*GA*746b8.

6. in Poets also, simply, *have within oneself, contain*, ὅ τι καὶ πόλις τέτροφεν ἄφιλον S.*OC*186 (lyr.), cf. *Tr*.817; τρέφειν τὴν γλῶσσαν ἡσυχαιτέραν *to keep* his tongue more quiet, Id.*Ant*.1089; ἡ γλῶσσα τὸν θυμὸν δεινὸν τ. Id.*Aj*.1124; τἀληθὲς γὰρ ἰσχῦον τρέφω Id.*OT*356 (so in Pl., τ. ἰσχυρὸν τὸ ἐλεινόν *R*.606b); τ. νόσον S.*Ph*.795; ἐκ φόβου φόβον τ.Id.*Tr*.28; ἄταν Id.*Aj*.644 (lyr.); οἵας λατρείας .. τρέφει what services .. *she has as her lot*, ib. 503; ἐν ἐλπίσιν τρέφω .. ἥξειν I *cherish* hopes that .., Id.*Ant*.897; τὸν Καδμογενῆ τρέφει .. βιότου πολύπονον [πέλαγος] *is* his *daily lot*, Id.*Tr*.117 (lyr., but Reiske's cj. στρέφει is prob.); πόνοι τρέφοντες βροτούς E.*Hipp*.367 (lyr.).

III. *maintain, support*, τ. ἀνδρὸς μόχθος ἡμένας ἔσω A.*Ch*.921, cf. Pi.*O*.9.106; τοῦ τρέφοντος Ἡλίου χθονὸς φύσιν A.*Ag*.633; τ. τὸν πατέρα Aeschin.1.13; τὴν οἰκίαν ὅλην D.59.67; οὐ δίκαιον τρέφεσθαι ὑπὸ πατρὸς ὑὸν ἡβῶντα Pl.*R*.568e; τὰ κτήνη χιλῷ ἐτρέφοντο X.*An*.4.5.25; γάλακτι, τυρῷ, κρέασι τ., Id.*Mem*.4.3.10; σίτῳ, ὄψῳ, Id.*Lac*.1.3; *feed* a patient, Gal.15.503, 19.185; *provide the food for* an employee, σοῦ τρέφοντος αὐτόν, ἐμοῦ δὲ ἱματίζοντος αὐτόν *BGU*1647.14 (ii A.D.); also τ. ἀπό τινος Pl.*Prt*.313c, X.*HG*2.1.1; ἔκ τινος A.*Ag*.1479 (lyr.), cf. Pl.*R*.372b; perh. οἱ θρέψαντες class of people in a religious association, *SEG*30.622 (Thessalonica, i A.D.).

2. *maintain* an army or fleet, Th.4.83, X.*An*.1.1.9 (Pass.); τ. τὰς ναῦς Th.8.44, X.*HG*1.5.5, 5.1.24; τ. τὸ ναυτικὸν ἀπὸ τῶν νήσων ib. 4.8.9; ἐκ τῶν κωμῶν τρέφεσθαι Id.*An*.7.4.11, etc.

3. of land, *feed, maintain* one, τρέφει γὰρ οὗτος [ὁ ἀγρὸς] .. με Philem.98.2, cf. Men.63, 466, al.

4. of women, *feed* or *suckle* an infant, συνεξομοιοῦται τὰ τρεφόμενα ταῖς τρεφούσαις Sor.1.88; γυνὴ τρέφουσα ib. 87; ἡ τρέφουσα, = ἡ τροφός Gal.6.44.

5. of food, *nourish*, τὰ Ἡρακλεωτικὰ τρέφει οὐχ ὁμοίως τοῖς ἀμυγδάλοις Diocl.*Fr*.126, cf. 117; ἡ οὐκ ἐπιτηδείως τῷ σώματι διδομένη τροφὴ οὐ τρέφει Sor.1.49; πυρῶν .. ὅσοι κοῦφοι .. ἧττον τρέφουσι Gal.*Vict.Att*.6; ὁ δέρμα πᾶν αὐτοῖς ὡς ἂν ὑπὸ φλεγματώδους αἵματος τρεφόμενον οἰδαλέον γίνεται Id.18(2).118, cf. 106.

IV. *bring up, rear, educate*, Hes.*Fr*.19, Pi.*N*.3.53, etc.; τῷ λόγῳ τ. καὶ παιδεύεις Pl.*R*.534d; θρέψαι καὶ παιδεῦσαι D.59.18; Δήμητερ ἡ θρέψασα τὴν ἐμὴν φρένα A.*Fr*.479; ἡ θρέψασα (sc. γῆ) the *motherland*, Lycurg.47:—Med., ἐθρέψω Ξέρξην ἐν τοῖς αὐτοῖς ἤθεσιν Pl.*Lg*.695e; ἡ θρεψαμένη one's *motherland*, Lycurg.85:—Pass., ὀρθῶς, εὖ τραφῆναι, Pl.*R*.401e, *Alc*.1.1.120e; παιδείᾳ, ἐν ταύτῃ τῇ παιδείᾳ τ., Id.*Lg*.695c, X.*Cyn*.1.16; ἐν πολυτρόποις ξυμφοραῖς Th.2.44; ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ Pl.*Tht*.172c; ἐν χλιδῇ X.*Cyr*.4.5.54; ἐν ἐλευθερίᾳ Pl.*Tht*.175d, *Mx*.239a; ἐν ἄλλοις νόμοις Arist.*Pol*.1327a14; ἐν φωνῇ βαρβάρῳ Pl.*Prt*.341c; πάσαις Μούσαισι *BCH*50.444 (Thespiae, iv A.D.).

V. the Pass. sts. came to mean little more than *to be*, ἐπ' ἐμοὶ πολέμιον ἐτράφη (sc. τὸ γένος) Ar.*Av*.335 (lyr.), cf. Th.141, S.*OC*805.

B. Hom. uses an intr. aor. 2 Act. ἔτραφον in pass. sense (which is to τρέφομαι, τέτροφα (intr.) as ἔδρακον to δέρκομαι, δέδορκα, etc.), ὃς .. ἔτραφ' ἄριστος Il.21.279; λέοντε ἐτραφέτην ὑπὸ μητρί 5.555; τραφέμεν (Ep. for τραφεῖν) 7.199, Od.3.28, al.; ἐπεὶ τράφ' ἐνὶ μεγάρῳ, i.e. when he *was well-grown*, Il.2.661:—as trans. the aor. 2 is used by Hom. only in Il.23.90, and τράφε in Pi.*N*.3.53 is Dor. impf.:—ἐτράφην is perh. post-Homeric;3 sg. τράφη is v.l. in Il.2.661, 1 pl. ἐτράφημεν and 1 sg. ἐτράφην (περ) vv.ll. in 23.84; τράφη is in all codd. of 3.201, 11.222, which should prob. be emended from 2.661; 3 pl. ἔτραφεν 23.348 (v.l. ἔτραφον), Od.10.417 (v.l. ἔτραφον); τράφεν in all codd. of Il.1.251, 266, Od.14.201, also (with v.l. τράφον) in 4.723: the *vox nihili* ἐτράφεμεν, found in Il.23.84 as cited by Aeschin.1.149, was emended by Scaliger to ἐτράφομεν:—the redupl.3 sg. τέτραφ' Il.21.279, 3 pl. τέτραφεν 23.348, are ff.ll., though found in many codd. Later this aor. became obsolete, except in Ep. imitators, as in *Jov*.55, Opp.*H*.1.774.

Τρεφώνιος, v. Τροφώνιος.

τρεχέδειπνος, ον, *running to a banquet*, of parasites, Plu.2.726a (who cites the explanation *coming late*), Ath.1.4a, 6.242c; τρεχέδειπνα, τά, *light robe* or *shoes worn by parasites*, Juv.3.67.

τρέ[χις, ὁ, *runner* (perh. as pr. n.), dub. in S.*Ichn*.188.

τρέχνος, εος, τό, = τέρχνος, *AP*15.25.6 (Besant.*Ara*), Hsch.

° **τρέχω**, Od.9.386, etc.: fut. θρέξομαι (ἀπο-) Ar.*Nu*.1005 (anap.), (μετα) Id.*Pax*261, (περι-) Id.*Ra*.193; θρέξω only in Lyc.108; but ἀπο-θρέξεις Pl.Com.232: aor. 1 ἔθρεξα (v. infr.):—but the usual fut. and aor. come from the root δραμ-, viz. δρᾰμοῦμαι E.*Or*.878, X.*An*.7.3.45, etc.; Ion. δραμέομαι Hdt.8.102; late δραμῶ LXXCa.1.4; but ὑπερ-δραμῶ Philetaer.3 (dub.l.); δράμομαι in compd. ἀναδράμεται *AP*9.575 (Phil.): aor. 2 ἔδρᾰμον (v. infr.): Aeol. subj. δρό[μωμεν] Alc.6.8 L.-P. pf. δεδράμηκα [ᾰ] Philem.38, Men.741, (ἀνα-) Hdt.8.55, (κατα-) X.*HG*4.7.6, (περι-) Pl.*Clit*.401a, (συν-) D.17.9: plpf. ἐδεδραμήκεσαν (κατ-) Th.8.92: poet. pf. δέδρομα (ἀνα-,

ἐπι-) Od.5.412, 20.357:—Pass., pf. δεδράμημαι (ἐπι-) X.*Oec*.15.1.—The Verb is not common in Hom., who has pres. in Il.23.520, Od.9.386; in Il.18.599, 602, Ion. Iterat. θρέξασκον (ἔθρεξα was also old Att., Epigr.ap.Plu.*Arist*.20, E.*IA*1569 (s.v.l., ἔβρεξε Weil), (περι-) Ar.*Th*.657); but the common aor. was ἔδραμον, Il.23.393, Od.23.207, al.—Dor. **τράχω** [ᾰ] Pi.*P*.8.32, Hsch., *EM*256.10: fut. θραξοῦμαι Hsch.:—*run*, of men, ἰθὺς δράμε Od.23.207, etc.; θρέξασκον ἐπισταμένοισι πόδεσσι Il.18.599; τρέχει Ὅρκος ὅμα .. δίκῃσιν Hes.*Op*.219; ᾤχεο τρέχων Epich.37, 110 (τράχων cj. Ahrens); βαδίζειν καὶ τ. Pl.*Grg*.468a; τρέχων, opp. βάδην, X.*Cyr*.2.2.30; τ. χερσίν, οὐ ποδωκείᾳ σκελῶν A.*Eu*.37: of horses, Il.23.393, 520: the part. is freq. added to another Verb, τί οὐ τρέχων σὺ τὰς τραπέζας ἐκφέρεις; why do you not *run and* carry out ..? Pl.Com.69.2, cf. Pl.*R*.327b; v. infr. 2.

2. of things, *move quickly*, τὸ δὲ [τρύπανον] τ. ἐμμενὲς αἰεί Od.9.386, cf. Il.14.413; ναῦς παρὰ γῆν ἔδραμεν Thgn.856; πόλιν .. ἐξ οὐρίων δραμοῦσαν S.*Aj*.1083; τὸ δ᾽ ἐν ποσὶ τράχον ἴτω let what is now before me go *trippingly*, Pi.*P*.8.32; ἐπὶ καρδίαν ἔδραμε .. σταγών A.*Ag*.1121 (lyr.); ἔρις δραμοῦσα τοῦ προσωτάτω *having run its course*, S.*Aj*.731; πυρετὸς .. ἥκει τρέχων has come *quickly*, Nicopho12.

b. transf., of time, *Cod.Just*.1.4.32.2.

3. οἱ τρέχοντες a constellation rising with Libra, Antiochusap. Teucrum in Boll *Sphaera*58.

II. c. acc. loci, *run over*, ῥόθια πεδία E.*Hel*.1117 (lyr.); ὁ ἵππος τ. καὶ πρανῆ καὶ ὄρεια X.*Eq*.8.1:—in Att. Prose θέω seems to be more freq. in the pres., and in some phrases used exclusively, e.g. θεῖν δρόμῳ, v. θέω (A) II. 1 and cf. Th.3.111, X.*An*.1.8.18.

2. c. acc. cogn., δραμεῖν ἀγῶνα, βῆμα, δίαυλον, δρόμον, *run* a course, a heat, E.*El*.883, 954, Alex.235, Men.741, etc.; λαμπάδας, i.e. torch-races, *IG*2[2].1028.14: freq. metaph., ἀγῶνα δρ. *run* a risk, E.*Alc*.489, cf. *IA*1455; ἀγῶνα θανάσιμον δραμούμενον Id.*Or*.878; πολλοὺς ἀγῶνας δραμέονται περὶ σφέων αὐτῶν *run* for their life or safety, Hdt.8.102; κινδύνων τὸν μέγιστον τ. D.H.4.47; τὸν ὑπὲρ ψυχῆς ἀγῶνα, κίνδυνον ὑπὲρ τῆς ψυχῆς τ., Id.7.48, 4.4; ἐσχάτην τρέχοντες ταύτην Plb.1.87.3: sts. the acc. is omitted, περὶ ἑωυτοῦ τρέχων *running* for his life, Hdt.7.57; περὶ τῆς ψυχῆς Id.9.37; φόνου πέρι E.*El*.1264; περὶ νίκης f.l. in X.*An*.1.5.8 (ἐπὶ νίκῃ Rehdantz); cf. θέω (A) I. 2, δρόμος I. 2, κρέας fin.

3. παρὰ ἓν πάλαισμα ἔδραμε νικᾶν he was within one fall or bout of carrying off the victory, Hdt.9.33; cf. παρά C. III 5, τράζω I.

4. *commit*, μηδ᾽ ἑτέρας δραμεῖν ἀταξίας ἢ ἀσελγίας *PLond*.5.1711.34 (vi A.D.).

τρέψις, εως, ἡ, *turning*, τέρψις, οἷον τρέψις, προτροπή τις ψυχῆς ἐπὶ τὸ ἀνειμένον D.L.7.114.

τρεψίχρως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *changing colour*, a name for the polypus (cf. τρέπω II. 3), Arist.*Fr*.306.

τρέω, Hom. (v. infr.) A.*Th*.790 (lyr.): Ep. impf. τρέον Hes.*Sc*.213, 2 dual τρεέτην ib. 171: aor. ἔτρεσα Il.11.745, Ep. τρέσσα 17.603: later Ep. pres. **τρείω** Opp.*C*.1.417, (ὑπο-) Timo.58.4:—this Verb is never contracted, except when the contractions is into ει:—*flee from fear, flee away* (Aristarch. held this to be the usual meaning in Homer), τρεῖν μ᾽ οὐκ ἐᾷ Παλλάς Il.5.256; μήτε .. τρέε μήτε τι τάρβει 21.288; τρέσσε δὲ παπτήνας 11.546, 17.603; τρεῖτ᾽ ἄσπετον ib. 332: the sense of *fleeing* is most apparent in the phrases ἔτρεσαν ἄλλυδις ἄλλος 11.745, τρέσσαν δ᾽ ἄλλυδις ἄλλη Od.6.138, τ. τεῖχος ὕπο Il.22.143; τρεέτην Hes.*Sc*.171; μὴ τρέσητε A.*Supp*.711; μὴ τρέσας without *fear*, Id.*Th*.436; οὐδὲν τρέσας Pl.*Phd*.117b; but,

2. τρέσας (cf. ἀνδρῶν τρεσσάντων Il.14.522, Tyrt.11.14) was a technical term at Sparta, and sts. used where we might say *runaway, coward*, ὁ τρέσας Ἀριστόδημος Hdt.7.231, cf. Tyrt. l.c., *AP*7.230 (Eryc.); οἱ ἐν τῇ μάχῃ καταδειλιάσαντες, οὓς αὐτοὶ τρέσαντας ὀνομάζουσι Plu.*Ages*.30, cf. *Lyc*.21, 2.191c, etc.:—and later a real Subst. was used in Com., **τρεσᾶς,** τρεσᾶ, acc. τρεσᾶν, Eust.772.12, cf. Gramm.ap.Gaisford. *Choerob*.1p.43.

3. in Argive Prose, like Att. φεύγω, *to be banished*, τρε̄́τō καὶ δαμευέσθο̄ *IG*4.554 (vi/v B.C.).

II. trans., *fear, dread, be afraid of*, c. acc., Il.11.554, Pi.*Pae*.4.40, A.*Th*.397, *Ag*.549, al., S.*Ant*.1042, E.*Ph*.1077; ἄρκτον .. οὐκ ἔτρεσεν X.*An*.1.9.6:—so also c. gen., κελάδοιο, δηϊοτῆτος, Hes.*Th*.850: τ. μὴ .. A.*Th*.790 (lyr.).—Rare in Prose. (Cf. Skt. *trásati* 'to be terrified', Gr. ἄτρεστος.)

τρηγαλέον· διερρωγότα, Hsch.

τρηδών, όνος, ἡ, word coined to expl. τερηδών, Gal.7.38, 19.443.

τρῆμα, ατος, τό, (τετραίνω) *perforation, aperture, orifice*, Ar.*V*.141, Pl.*Grg*.494b, Gal.6.178, 580; τὰ τ. τῶν οὐάτων Hp.*Carn*.15; τ. τυφλόν the *foramen* caecum in the skull, Gal.2.838; τῆς ἀρτηρίας, [τοῦ αἰδοίου], Arist.*HA*495[a]29, 497[a]25; the *hole* in the beam of a balance, *Theol.Ar*.29.

2. = τρύπημα, sens. obsc., Ar.*Ec*.906 (lyr.), *Lys*.410.

II. of *the holes* or *pips of dice*, Amips.20.

τρημᾰτίζω, (τρῆμα II) *bet on the pips of dice*, Sophr.129, Poll.9.96:—hence Dor. **-ίκτας,** α, ὁ, *dice-player*, Poll. l.c., Hsch. (prob. from Sophr. l.c.; τρηματῖται (pl.) acc. to Eust.1084.5, 1397.22).

τρημᾰτιον, τό, Dim. of τρῆμα I. 1, Hero *Spir*. I. 18, al., Sever.ap.Aët.7.87.

τρημᾰτόεις, εσσα, εν, *porous*, λίθος τ. pumice-stone, *AP*6.62 (Phil.).

τρημᾰτώδης, ες, *having a vent to the intestinal canal*, ζῷα τ., opp. ἄτρητα, Arist.*HA*488[a]25 (unless the sentence is interpolated).

τρήμη, ἡ, = τρήμα, Ar.*Fr*.730.

τρῆνυ, τό, sine expl. (as example of neut. in υ), Theognost.*Can*.120.

τρηρόν· ἐλαφρόν, δειλόν, ταχύ, Hsch.

° **τρήρων**, ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, epith. of, or name for, dove (cf. τρέω), τρήρωσι πελειάσιν Il.5.778, 22.140, 23.853, Od.12.63, *h.Ap*.114, Ar.*Av*.575, A.R.3.541; τ. alone, Moero1.3; in fig. context (oracular) referring to women, λεύσσω θέοντα γρυνὸν ἐπτερωμένον τρήρωνος εἰς ἅρπαγμα Lyc.87, 423.

b. applied to other birds, κέπφοι τρήρωνες Ar.*Pax*1067.

τρῆσις, εως, ἡ, (τετραίνω) *boring through, perforation*, Pl.*Plt*.279e: pl., Hp.*Steril*.222.

II. *orifice*, Arist.*HA*495[a]28 (pl.).

τρητοκουρήτας· γνησίας γυναῖκας, οἱ δὲ παρθένους, Hsch. (Fort. τριτο-, v. τριτοκούρη.)

τρητός, ή, όν, (τετραίνω) *perforated, with a hole in it*, λίθος Od.13.77; ἐν τρητοῖσι λεχέεσσιν, prob. of *inlaid* bedsteads (cf. τορευτός), Il.3.448, cf. Od.1.440, al.; others expld. it of the *holes* through which the cords that supported the bedding were drawn, or of the *holes* in the bedposts which received the framework (ἐνήλατα), *EM*765.3:—μελισσᾶν τρητὸς πόνος, i.e. the honeycomb, Pi.*P*.6.54; τρητά *mortised*, Pl.*Plt*.279e; τ. ὀστοῦν, opp. ἄτρητον, Arist.*HA*516[a]27; λίθαξ τ. Pumice-stone, *AP*6.66 (Paul. Sil.); τ. δόνακες shepherd's pipes, ib. 78 (Eratosth.).

τρηχᾰλέος, η, ον, poet. for τρηχύς, Pancrat.*Oxy*.1085.11, Marc.Sid.27, *AP*5.291.6 (Agath.), 6.63 (Damoch.), 64 (Paul. Sil.), *APl*.4.113 (Jul.).

τρηχῠβᾰτέω, τρηχύνω, τρηχύς, τρήχυσμα, τρηχυσμός, Ion. for τραχ-.

τρήχω, wrongly assumed as pres. of Homeric pf. τέτρηχα, v. ταράσσω.

II. in later Ep., *to be rough* or *uneven*, pres. part. τρήχων Nic.*Th*.72, 521: for τέτρηχα in this sense, v. ταράσσω III.

τρηχώ, οῦς, ἡ, *a rough, stony country* v.l. in Nic.*Th*.284.

τρηχώδης, ες, Ion. for τραχώδης, v.l. (ap.Sch.) for ῥηχώδης in Nic.*Al*.230.

τρῐ, stem of τρεῖς, in compds. *three times, thrice*:—also indefinitely, to add emphasis, e.g. τρίδουλος, τριβάρβαρος, τρίβαφος.

τρῐαγμός, ὁ, or **τρῐαγμοί** οἱ, *the triad* or *the triads*, a philos. work by Ion of Chios, Harp. s.v. Ἴων, cf. D.L.8.8, Clem.Al.*Strom*.1.21.131 (where τριαγμοῖς is restored for τριγράμμοις); **τρῐασμοί** Suid. s.v. Ὀρφεύς.

τρῐάδελφος [ᾰ], ον, *of three brothers*, πόθος Tz.*H*.2.323.

τρῐᾰδίζω, *make triple*, Dam.*Pr*.117 (Pass.).

τρῐᾰδῐκός, ή, όν, *of three*, ἀριθμός Syrian.*in Metaph*.126.22; *triadic, pertaining to a triad*, Dam.*Pr*.57, 117, Procl.*in Prm*.p.602 S.; τ. τῶν κόσμων τομή (of Proclus) Simp.*in Ph*.617.22.

II. in Metric, *consisting of three* περίοδοι, Heph.p.61 C.; τ. συζυγία Sch.Ar.*Pax*1127.

τρῐάζω, (pres. only in compd. ἀπο-), aor. ἐτρίασα Theo Sm., Iamb. (v. infr.), and **τρῐάσσω,** *EM*765.37, Att. **τριάττω** Zonar.:—*conquer, vanquish*, Properly of a wrestler, who did not win until *he had thrice thrown* his adversary, or conquered him *in three bouts* (παλαίσματα), τριαχθῆναι Thugen.1, cf. Suid. (Hence τριακτήρ, ἀτρίακτος, ἀποτριάζω.)

II. *multiply by three*, Theo Sm.p.29 H., Iamb.*in Nic*.p.60 P.

τρίαινα [ῐ], ἡ, *trident, three-pronged fish-spear*, the badge of Poseidon, Il.12.27, Od.4.506, 5.292, A.*Pr*.925, E.*Fr*.360.47; as a symbol of the empire of the sea, Ar.*Eq*.839; τρίαιναν ἐσθλὸς καὶ κυβερνήτης σοφός, i.e. a good fisherman .., Archil.45.

II. *three-pronged fork*, Longus4.40; cf. τριαινόω II.

III. a constellation rising with Pisces, Teucerin Boll*Sphaera*52.

IV. a kind of cautery, Paul.Aeg.6.48.

τρῐαινατῆρες· ἀντὶ τοῦ ἀροτριοῦντος, Hsch.

τρῐαινοειδής, ές, (εἶδος) *trident-shaped*, *Placit*.1.3.18, Paul.Aeg.6.48, *EM*456.6, etc. Adv. -δῶς Hsch. s.v. πεμπωβόλους, Sch.D. Il.1.463.

τρῐαινοῦχος, ον, (ἔχω) *wielding the trident*, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.135 A., Procl.*in Cra*.p.86 P., Eust.889.26.

τρῐαινόω, prop. *heave with the trident*: then, generally, *heave* or *prise up, overthrow*, θάκους μοχλοῖς τ. E.*Ba*.348.

II. τ. δικέλλῃ τὸ γήδιον *break* it *up* with a fork or mattock, Ar.*Pax*570 (troch.).

τρῐαινώδης, ες, = τριαινοειδής, *An.Ox*.2.447.

τρῐᾱκάδαρχος [κᾰ], ὁ, *chief of a* τριακάς, *IG*14.209, 211, al. (Sicily).

° **τρῐᾱκᾰδίζω**, ἐτριακάδιξεν· εἰς τριακάδας ἐνέγραψε, Σικελοί, Hsch. (cj., ἐτριέκοψεν cod.).

τρῐᾱκαιδεκέτης, ου, ὁ, ἡ, *thirteen years old*, Pl.*Lg*.833d.

° **τρῐᾱκάς**, Ep. and Ion. **τρῑηκάς,** άδος, ἡ, (τρεῖς, τρία) *the number thirty*, ἐς τριακάδας δέκα ναῶν A.*Pers*.339.

II. *the thirtieth day of the month*. Hes.*Op*.766, *IG*1^2.845.2, 7.2712.69 (Acraeph.), *PCair.Zen*.150.8 (iii B.C.), Dsc.*Eup*.1.146, *Hippiatr*.97; τ. ἡ πικρή (when school fees were due) Herod.3.9; first used by Thales, acc. to D.L.1.24. At Athens the τριακάδες were dedicated to the memory of the dead, Harp., Poll.1.66, etc.; offerings were made to Hecate, Ath.7.325a, etc.; ἡ τῶν τ. ἀνιέρωσις *Tab.Defix*.99.12; ἐπαρᾶσθαι ταῖς τριακάσιν *SIG*286.13 (*Milet*, iv B.C.); of a festival in the cult of Zeus Panamaros, ib. 900.36 (iv A.D.).

2. *a month*, containing 30 days, Luc.*Luct*.16, Rh.*Pr*.9.

III. *group of thirty persons*, a division of the population in some cities: at Sparta, Hdt.1.65.5; at Athens, *IG*2^2.1214.18; at Phlius or Corinth, *SEG*30.990 (*c*.325/275 B.C.).

2. at Sparta, either = 30 families ($^1/_{10}$ of an oba), or = 10 families ($^1/_{30}$ of an oba), or simply *a company of thirty*, Hdt.1.65; see also τρακάς.

° **τρῐᾱκάσιοι** [κᾰ], οἱ, Arc. for sq., name of an assembly at Tegea, *IG*5(2).3.20, 6.8 (iv B.C.); also at Mantinea, *SEG*37.340.24 (iv B.C.).

° **τρῐᾱκᾰτιαρχέω**, *to be a* τριακατιάρχας, athematic part. -αρχέντες, *SB*9937.1 (Cyrene, iii B.C.).

τρῐᾱκάτιοι [κᾰ], οἱ, Dor. for τριακόσιοι, *Tab.Heracl*.1.28, 34, al., *IG*4^2(1).110 *A* 6 (Epid., iv/iii B.C.), etc.

II. title of the ἔφηβοι at Cyrene, Ammon.*Diff*.p.37 V., Hsch.; corrupted to τριακάπους (acc.) in Eust.727.18, 1592.57: they are associated with λοχαγοὶ πελταστᾶν, *Schwyzer*234.53:—hence **τρῐᾱκᾰτιάρχᾱς,** α, ὁ, ib. 14 (Cyrene, iv/iii B.C.).

° **τρῐάκις** [ᾰ], Adv. *three times, thrice*, Ar.*Fr*.769, cf. A.D.*Adv*.146.20; Lacon., acc. to Hsch., and found in *IG*5(1).222; (*c*.530/500 B.C.), (cf. add): τριάκις καὶ τριάκι Theognost.*Can*.160.

τρῐάκοιστος, v. τριακοστός.

τρῐᾱκονθάμμᾰτος, ον, *with* or *of thirty knots*, X.*Cyn*.2.5.

° **τρῐᾱκονθετηρίς**, ίδος, ἡ, = τριακονταετηρίς, *SEG*18.633.3 (217 B.C.).

° **τρῐᾱκονθήμερος**, *of thirty days*, θέα *IG*4^2(1).532 (Epid.); ἀνοχαί Plb.5.28.1; μῆνες Nicom.ap.*Theol.Ar*.48; Ion. **τρῑηκοντήμερος,** μήν Hdt.2.4: but Dor.**τρῐᾱκοντάμερος,** τό (q.v.), is perh. a different word.

2. τριακονθήμερος, ἡ, *a time of thirty days*, Plb.21.13.12, etc.

3. *thirty days old*, χοιρίδιον *PCair.Zen*.478 (iii B.C.).

° **τρῐάκοντα** [ᾱκ], Ep. and Ion. **τρῑήκ-,** late Gr. **τρῐάντα** (q.v.), οἱ, αἱ, τά, indecl.; but gen. τριηκόντων Hes.*Op*.696, also in later Ep., Call.*Fr*.67; dat. τριηκόντεσσιν *AP*11.41 (Phld.):—*thirty*, Il.2.516, *IG*1^2.1.9, etc.; τ. καὶ ἕνα *thirty-one*, ib. 4^2(1).71.9 (Epid., iii B.C.).

II. οἱ τ., esp.,

1. at Sparta, *a council of war of thirty*, X.*Ages*.1.7, *HG*3.4.2, 20, 4.1.5, al.

2. at Athens, *the Thirty*, commonly called *the thirty tyrants*, appointed on the taking of Athens (404 B.C.), ib. 2.3.2, *IG*2^2.6.12, Pl.*Ap*.32c, Arist.*Rh*.1400^{a}18.

3. certain magistrates, v. τεσσαράκοντα*;* οἱ λογισταὶ οἱ τ. (*IG*1^2.91.8) are sts. called simply οἱ τ., *IG*1^2.191.1, 193.1, see also τράκοντα.

⚬ **τρῐᾱκοντάδραχμοι** πυροί, wheat *at thirty* δραχμαί, Poll.4.165. **-δύο,** *thirty-two*, LXX1Es.5.15, *PSI*10.1142.6 (ii A.D.) (τριᾰκ- *AP*9.682): similarly **-είς,** -ενός, *PSI*10.1143.7 (ii A.D.); **-εννέα,** ib. 6, J.*AJ*10.5.1; **-έξ,** LXXJo.7.5, *PSI*10.1134.6 (i A.D.); *-h***επτά,** *Tab.Heracl*.1.30.

2. τρ., οἱ, a census-class, *Schwyzer*366 *A* 22 (iii B.C.).

τρῐᾱκοντάετηρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *period of thirty years* or *festival recurring every thirty years*, *OGI*90.2 (Rosetta, ii B.C.): in full, τ. ἑορτή D.C.62.26; cf. τριακοντετηρίς.

τρῐᾱκοντάέτης, Ion. **τρῐηκ-,** ες, *thirty years old*, Pl.*Lg*.914b, 961b (in the former place without a variant, in the latter codd. AO have τριακοντ᾽ ἔτη), *PAmh*.2.84.12 (ii/iii A.D.), *Riv.Fil*.57.379 (Aptera, iii/iv A.D.); also in forms **τριᾱκοντέτης** (q.v.) and **τριᾱκοντούτης,** ου, ὁ acc. pl. τοὺς τριακοντούτας *the men of thirty years*, Pl.*R*.539a, *Lg*.670a; nom. sg. masc. -ούτης Gal.6.471; fem. **τριακοντοῦτις,** Is.6.14. *CRAcad.Inscr*.1932.85 (Tipasa in Mauretania).

II. *of* or *for thirty years*, τριακονταέτεις σπονδαί Th.5.14, X.*HG*5.2.2; αἱ τριακοντούτεις σπονδαί Th.1.23, 115, 2.2 (whence 5.14 and X. l.c. have been corrected): in fem. form, σπονδὰς τριηκοντοέτιδας (v.l. -ταέτιδας) Hdt.7.149; σπονδαὶ τριακοντούτιδες Ar.*Ach*.194, cf. *Eq*.1388, *Th*.1.87 (though elsewh. he uses the form in ης as fem., v. supr.).

τρῐᾱκοντάετία, ἡ, *period of thirty years*, D.H.2.67.

τρῐᾱκοντάζῠγος, ον, *with thirty benches of oars*, Ἀργώ Theoc.13.74.

τρῐᾱκοντάκῐς, Adv. *thirty times*, Plu.*Cor*.25.

τρῐᾱκοντάκλῑνος, ον, *of thirty couches*, οἶκοι Satyr.2, Plu.2.679b; καταχωριζέτωσαν τοὺς τῆς προσόδου λόγους εἰς τὸ τ. let them put the revenue accounts on (the walls of?) *the thirty-couch room*, prob. in *POxy*.34^{v}i5 (ii A.D., cf. Wilhelm *Beitr.zur gr.Inschriftenkunde* (1909).265).

τρῐᾱκοντάκωπος, ον, *thirty-oared*, as Subst., [sc. ναῦς] Plb.21.43.13 (τριακοντόκωπον codd., τριάκοντα κωπῶν Mommsen).

⚬ **τρῐᾱκοντᾰμεροι**, οἱ, prob. a *board of officials* performing duties *for thirty days*, *IG*14.256.27 (Phintias Geloorum); cf. πεντάμεροι.

τρῐᾱκοντᾰμηνιαῖος, ον, = sq., πῶλος *Hippiatr*.95.

τρῐᾱκοντᾰμηνος, ον, *at thirty months*, Arist.*HA*545^{b}21.

⚬ **τρῐᾱκοντᾰμναῖος**, α, ον, *weighing thirty minae*, λίθοι Ph.*Bel*.51.40, Plb.9.41.8; *worth thirty minae*, ἔρανος *GDI*1772.17 (Delphi, ii B.C.).

τρῐᾱκοντᾰμοιρία, ἡ, *arc of thirty degrees*, Pancharius ap.Heph.Astr.2.11 (*Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(2).67), Paul.Al.H.1.

τρῐᾱκοντᾰμοιρος, ον, *of thirty degrees*, Vett.Val.336.5: Subst. -μοιρον, τό, *arc of thirty degrees*, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.45.

τρῐᾱκοντᾰμόριος, ον, *containing thirty degrees*, ζῴδια Gem.1.8.

τρῐᾱκοντᾰπεδος, ον, *thirty feet wide*, [ὁδός] *Tab.Heracl*.1.16, 21, 25, al.

τρῐᾱκοντᾰπεντάπηχυς, [ᾰπ], υ, *thirty-five cubits long*, Tz.*H*.3.903.

τρῐᾱκοντᾰπέντε, *thirty-five*, LXX1Es.5.42, *PSI*8.903.4 (i A.D.).

τρῐᾱκοντᾰπηχυς, υ, *thirty cubits long*, πηδάλια Callix.1, cf. Philostr.*Her*.1.3 (but divisim τριάκοντα πηχῶν D.S.3.36)

τρῐᾱκοντᾰπλάσιος [πλᾰ], ον, *thirty-fold*, Archim.*Aren*.1.9, Gal.5.47, Procl.*Hyp*.3.61; also **-πλᾰσίων,** ον, gen. ονος, Archim.*Aren*.2.1.

τρῐᾱκοντᾰπους, ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, *of thirty feet*. βάθος D.H.9.68.

τρῐᾱκοντάρουρος [ᾰρ], ὁ, *tenant of thirty* ἄρουραι, *PPetr*.2p.121 (iii B.C.), *PEnteux*.37.1, al. (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.89.51, al. (ii B.C., all abbreviated), etc.

τρῐᾱκοντάρχης, ου, ὁ, a god *who presides over thirty days* (one month), *PMag.Leid.W*.16.40 (λ κοντραχας (sic) acc. pl. Pap.).

τρῐᾱκονταρχία, ἡ, *rule of thirty*, X.*HG*6.3.8 (pl.).

τρῐᾱκοντάς, άδος, ἡ, *the number thirty*, Vett.Val.315.16.

τρῐᾱκοντάσημος [τᾰ], ον, *of thirty times*, in metre, Heph.13.6.

τρῐᾱκοντάστάδιος [στᾰ], ον, *thirty stades long*, σχοῖνος Str.17.1.24.

τρῐᾱκοντάσχοινος, ον, *of thirty* σχοῖνοι; ἡ τ. (sc. χώρα) a district along the Nile, Ptol.*Geog*.1.9.7.

τρῐᾱκοντάτέσσᾰρες, *thirty-four*, LXX1Ch.7.7, *PCair.Zen*.1.7 (iii B.C.), *SIG*900.17 (Panamara, iv A.D.).

τρῐᾱκοντάτρεῖς, *thirty-three*, LXX3Ki.2.11, Plu.*Aem*.38 (divisim).

τρῐᾱκοντάφυλλος, ὁ, *one who has never read more than thirty pages*, Tz.*H*.3.218.

τρῐᾱκοντάχοίνῐκος, ον, *of thirty* χοίνικες, μέτρον *PSI*4.358.6 (iii B.C.); ἀρτάβη *PRev.Laws*39.2–4 (iii B.C.).

τρῐᾱκοντάχους, ουν, *producing thirty-fold*, Thphr.*HP*8.2.8; -χουν ἀποδιδόναι Str.7.4.6 (prob. cj.).

τρῐᾱκοντάχρονος, ον, = τριακοντάσημος, Tz. in *An.Ox*.3.311.

τρῐᾱκόντερος, v. τριακόντορος.

τρῐᾱκόντετηρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = τριακονταετηρίς, Wilcken *Chr*.109.7 (iii B.C.).

τρῐᾱκόντέτης, ες, = τριακονταέτης Arist.*HA*576^{a}30.

τρῐᾱκόντήρης, (sc. ναῦς), ἡ, perh. *a galley rowed by thirty men to each group of oars passing through the same porthole*, Callix.1, *OGI*39.3 (Paphos, iii B.C.).

τρῐᾱκοντόδραχμος, ον, *of thirty* δραχμαί, τέλος *Schwyzer*366 *A* 22 (Tolophon, iii B.C.).

τρῐᾱκοντόέτης, only in contr. form, v. τριακονταέτης.

τρῐᾱκοντόκωπος, v. τριακοντάκωπος.

⚬ **τρῐᾱκοντόριον**, τό, Dim. of sq., *IG*2^{2}.1627.16, Arist.*Ath*.56.3; *PCol*.115j.

τρῐᾱκοντορος, (sc. ναῦς), ἡ, *thirty-oared ship*, Th.4.9, X.*An*.5.1.16, etc.; so written in *IG*2^{2}.1629.121, 335 (iv B.C.); but **τριακόντερος** ib. 1^{2}.23.4 (restd.), 2^{2}.1649.6 (iv B.C.), **τριη-** Hdt.4.148, 7.97: cf. πεντηκόντορος.

τρῐᾱκοντούτης, τρῐᾱκοντοῦτις, v. τριακονταέτης.

τρῐᾱκοντώρῠγος, ον, *of thirty fathoms*, X.*Cyn*.2.5; cf. δεκώρυγος.

⚬ **τρῐᾱκόσθεκτος**, η, ον, *thirty-sixth*, *PMich*. III186.39, 187.42, 43 (both i A.D.); sp. τριακοστ- *PMich*. III186.8.

τρῐᾱκοσιεξήκοντα, *three hundred and sixty*, Tz.*H*.9.571.

⚬ **τρῐᾱκοσιόδραχμα**, τά, *loans of 300 drachmas*, *IG*1^{3}.248.28, 35 (Rhamnus, v B.C.), cf. διακοσιόδραχμα.

⚬ **τρῐᾱκόσιοι**, Ep. and Ion. **τρῐηκ-,** Dor. **τριακάτιοι** (q.v.), αι, α, *three hundred*, Il.11.697, (τρῑη-), Hes.*Th*.715, Hdt.7.202, etc. sg., τριηκοσίης δρόμον Ἠοῦς passage of *three hundred* days, Nonn.*D*.25.308 (-κοστῆς cod.), cf. διακόσιοι.

II. οἱ τ. at Athens, the richest members of the συμμορίαι, D.2.29, 18.171, etc.

2. a judicial body at Megara, Id.19.295: at Thasos, *Thasos*7.8 (v B.C.), cf. τριακάσιοι.

° **τρῐᾱκοσιοστάς**, ή, όν, *three-hundredth*, Ptol.*Alm*.3.1: also **τρῐᾱκοσιαστός,** *SEG*30.568 (Maced., ii A.D.).

τρῐᾱκοσιόχους, ουν, *bearing three-hundredfold*, Str.16.1.14 (-σάχοα codd.).

τρῐᾱκοσταῖος, Ion. **τρῑηκ-,** α, ον *on the thirtieth day*, Hp.*Prog*.15; *in thirty days*, τ. περιώδευσε τὴν Σύρτιν Str.17.3.20; δίκαι -ταῖαι cases *which must be tried within thirty days*, *Tab.Heracl*.1.49, al.

II. *thirty days old*, παιδίον Phylarch.36 J.

° **τρῐᾱκόστεκτος**, v. τριᾱκόσθεκτος.

τρῐᾱκοστημόριον, τό, Ion. **τρῑηκ-,** *a thirtieth part*, Hp.*Oct*.13.

τρῐᾱκόστ[ια], Ion. **τρῑηκ-,** τά, *rites performed on the thirtieth day after a funeral*, prob. in *IG*12(5).593.20 (Iulis, v B.C.).

τρῐᾱκοστόδῠος, ον, (δύο) *thirty-second*, in neut., τὸ τ. = $^{1}/_{32}$, Nicom.*Ar*.1.8, *PLeid.X*.18; τριακοστόδιν is prob. written for -δυον in *Supp.Epigr*.7.807 (Syria.).

τρῐᾱκοστόπεμπτος, ον, *thirty-fifth*, Hero *Geom*.17.32, al., Tz.*H*.13.286.

° **τρῐᾱκοστός**, Ion. **τρῑηκ-,** ή, όν, *thirtieth*, Pi.*O*.8.66, *IG*1².304.29, Hdt.4.44, 5.89, Hp.*Aph*.4.36, X.*Cyr*.5.3.6, *PCair.Zen*.236.6 (iii B.C.), etc. Aeol. **τρῐάκοιστος** [ᾱ] *IG*11(4).1064*b*23 (Delos).

II. ἡ τ. *duty of one-thirtieth*, D.20.32.

2. *the thirtieth day*, κατὰ τριακοστήν Mitchell *N. Galatia*257 (A.D. 140).

τρῐακτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (τριάζω) *victor*, A.*Ag*.171 (lyr.).

τρῐανδρικὸν σύστημα, *triumvirate*, Lyd.*Mag*.1.50, *Gloss*.

τρῐανδρος ὁ, = Lat. *triumvir*, *IG*7.89 (Megara, ii A.D.), restored from a Latin inscr., *CIL*14.3599.

° **τρῐάντα**, = τριάκοντα, *IG*4.649 (Argos, late), 12(7).295 (Amorgos, late), ἔ[θ]ανε πέντε κὲ τρειάντα ἐτῶν *TAM*4(1).132 (Rom.imp.).

° **τρῐανταήμερος**, ἡ, *period of thirty days*, *Vit.Aesop*.(G)120.

° **τρῐαντόφυλλος**, ον, *having thirty leaves*, Anon.Alch.331.7.

τρῐαν[τέτης], ες, *thirty years old*, *Supp.Epigr*.2.367 (Apollonia, i A.D.).

τρῐάνωρ [ᾱ], ορος, ἡ, *she that has had three husbands*, of Helen, Lyc.851.

τρῐάξ, ἡ, = τριακάς, Hsch.

° **τρῐάριοι**, [ᾱ], οἱ, = Lat. *triarii*, Plb.6.23.16; Plb.2.33.4, 14.8.5, al.; sg. ὀπτίων τριάρες *SEG*31.1116 (Phrygia, late Rom.imp.).

τρῐάρμενος, ον, *with three sails* or *masts*, ὁλκάς Plu.*Marc*.14; πλοῖον Luc.*Nav*.14; ναύτης τῶν τ. Id.*Pseudol*.27, cf. Philostr.*VA*4.9.

τρῐαρχία, ἡ, = Lat. *triumviratus*, D.C.41.36.

° **τρῐάς**, άδος, ἡ, (τρεῖς) *the number three, triad*, Ion Hist.12 note, Pl.*Phd*.104a, al.; on its significance in the Pythag. philosophy, v. Arist.*Cael*.268ᵃ13, *Metaph*.1081ᵃ34, ᵇ12; τρισσὴν .. ἐτέων τριάδα (sc. γεγονώς), i.e. nine years old, *Syria*5.338 (Sidon); τ. ἡ ἀκατονόμαστος, of the mystical Man from heaven (θεός—ἄγγελος—ἄνθρωπος παθητός), Zos.Alch.p.230 B.

2. ἡ. τ. *group of three days*, τελευτᾷ ἐν τῇ πρώτῃ τ. Thphr.*Vent*.49; the *third day*, Ph.1.13.

3. *system of three strophes*, Heph.p.61 C.

4. ἡ ἁγία Τ. the holy *Trinity*, *Cod.Just*.1.1.5.2, etc.

5. in wrestling, *triple throw*, *SEG*30.1616 (Cyprus, iii A.D.).

τρῐᾶς, ᾶντος, ὁ, a Sicilian coin, Lat. *triens*, Arist.*Fr*.510; τριᾶντος πόρνη Hsch.

τρῐασμός, ὁ, v. τριαγμός.

τρῐάσσω, = τριάζω (q.v.).

° **τρῐαστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *victor in the triple throw* (type of wrestling), *POsl*.85.6 (iii A.D.), cf. τριάζω, τριακτήρ.

τριατέτταρα, τά, ¾ *mina*, name given to a plaster by Philoxenus, Asclep.ap.Gal.13.742.

τρῐαῦλαξ, ἄκος, ὁ, ἡ, *three-pronged*, *Gloss*.

τρῐαύχενος, ον, = sq., of the moon-goddess, *PMag.Par*.1.2525.

τρῐαύχην, ενος, ὁ, ἡ, *with three necks*, of Hecate, Lyc.1186.

τρῐβαία, ἡ, *a mortar*, Suid. and Zonar. s.v. ἴγδη, *Gloss*.

° **τρῐβαῖον**, τό, prob. = τριβαία, *Dacia*1988.146ff. (*c*.A.D. 200).

° **τρῐβᾰκηλος**, ὁ, *the Thrice-Effeminate*, title of comedy by Naevius, Donat. in Ter.Adelph.521 (*tribaselo* codd.).

° **τρῐβᾰκός**, ή, όν, (τρίβω) *rubbed*, *worn*, χλαμύς *AP*6.282 (Theod.); τρίβων Luc.*Gall*.9; ἱμάτια *PTeb*.230 (ii B.C.), cf. *PCair.Zen*.92.4, al. (iii B.C.), Gal.15.192, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.714; διφθέραι Gal.11.133; ῥάκος Id.10.703; τελαμῶνες Sor.1.83; τὰ ἐπιβλήματα πρὸς λόγον τῆς ὥρας θερμότερα ἔστω ἢ τριβακώτερα ib. 85, cf. 2.46; θέρους ὄντος ὀθόνια καὶ τ. ἱμάτια δοκεῖν φορεῖν ἀγαθόν Artem.2.3; sens. obsc., πάσσαλος *AP*5.128 (Autom.).

3. of persons, *experienced*. [ἰατρός] Gal.15.582 (Comp.); ἰατροὶ γέροντες Id.8.155; ὁ περὶ ταῦτα τ. ὤν Id.14.258; '*old hand*', *crafty fellow*, Eust.932.46.

II. τριβακὴ ἀσέλγεια (v. τριβάς) Luc.*Am*.28.

° **Τρῐβαλλοί**, (on the accent, v. Hdn.Gr.1.158), οἱ, *the Triballi*, a people on the borders of Trace (v. Hdt.4.49): sg. as pers.n., Lang *Ath.Agora* xxiF62 (v B.C.) hence as a Comic name for barbarian gods, Ar.*Av*.1529, 1533, 1627; οὐδ' ἐν Τριβαλλοῖς ταῦτά γ' ἐστὶν ἔννομα Alex.241; καὶ ποὺ μὲν καλὸν τὸν πατέρα θύειν, οἷον ἐν Τ. Arist.*Top*.115ᵇ23:—Adj. **Τρῐβαλλικός,** ή, όν, Hdt.4.49.

II. a slang term for *young fellows who lounge about taverns*, etc., like the 'Mohocks' of Addison's time, D.54.39:—hence the Comic exaggeration **Τρῐβαλλο-ποπᾰνό-θρεπτα** μειρακύλλια, *tavern-bred Mohocks*, Eub.75.3 (Casaubon for Τριβαλλο-πανό-θρεππα: Meineke suggests Τριβαλλο-μαμμό-θρεπτα, and Kock defends the Ms. reading).

τρίβᾰνον, τό, = λήκυθος, Hsch.; a measure of capacity, = κοτύλη, τρυβλίον, Gal.19.774, cf. *POxy*.661ᵛ (ii/iii A.D.).

τρῐβᾰνόω, *wear away, consume*, Sm.Ps.6.8.

τρίβαξ [ῐ], ἄκος, ὁ, ἡ, = τριβακός I. 3, Menodotus ap.Gal.*Subf.Emp*.7p.50 B., *EM*765.48.

τρῐβάρβᾰρος, ον, *thrice-barbarous*, Plu.2.14b.

° **τρῐβάς**, άδος, ἡ, "*masculine*" *lesbian*, Man.4.358, Ptol.*Tetr*.171, Vett.Val.111.7, *Gloss*.

II. = *mortarium, tritorium*, ib.

III. fem. adj. *worn*, τύλη *PFam.Teb*.49a ii 4 (iii A.D.).

τρίβασμος [ῐ], ὁ, *flight of three steps*, *Inscr.Prien*.159.

τρίβᾰφος, ον, *thrice-dyed*, i.e. *of genuine dye*, Lyd.*Mag*.1.7 (s.v.l.).

τρίβελής, ές, *three-pointed*, δόρυ, of the trident, *APl*.4.215 (Phil.).

τρῐβεύς, έως, ὁ, *rubber, masseur*, *PCair.Zen*.675.1 (iii B.C.), *PLond.ined*.2087 (iii B.C.), Str.15.1.55.

2. = δοῖδυξ, *pestle*, Gal.13.850, *AB*239, *Gloss*.; = ἀλετρίβανος, *EM*59.57.

II. in Mechanics, a *rim* or *flange* to take the pressure of a nut, Ph.*Bel*.53.19; = ἐντορνία, Hero *Bel*.97.11.

τρῐβή, ἡ, *rubbing*:—mostly metaph.:

I. *rubbingdown, wearing away, wasting*, τριβᾷ βίου A.*Ag*.465 (lyr.); κτεάνων τριβάς Id.*Ch*.943 (lyr., sed leg. τριβᾶς); *wear and tear* of fixtures in a house, *BGU*1116.26 (i B.C.).

II. *practice*, opp. theory, Hp. *Prace*.1, X.*An*.5.6.15; *study*, τ. καὶ ἱστορία τῶν πόλεως πραγμάτων Metrod.*Fr*.27, cf. Phld.*Rh*.1.121 S., *Po*.5.20, al. also, *mere practice, routine*, opp. true art, οὐκ ἔστι τέχνη, ἀλλ' ἄτεχνος τ. Pl.*Phdr*.260e; τριβῇ καὶ ἐμπειρίᾳ, opp. τέχνῃ, ib. 270b, cf. *Grg*.463b, Gal.6.143; τριβῇ ζητεῖν, opp. μεθόδῳ, Arist.*SE*184b2; τριβὴν ἔχειν τινός Damox.1.10, D.S.16.15; τ. ἐν τοῖς πολεμκοῖς ἔχειν Plb.1.32.1; ἀρετὴν ἔχειν ἐν χρήσει καὶ τριβῇ Plu.*Phil*.13; διὰ τῆς ἐν τοῖς ἔργοις σπουδαιοτέρας τριβῆς καὶ συγγυμνασίας Sor.1.3.

III. *that about which one is busied, the object of care, anxiety*, or *love*, Ὀρέστην, τὴν ἐμῆς ψυχῆς τριβήν A.*Ch*.749.

2. *occupation*, μειράκιον .. οὐκέτι ἔπεμπες ἐπὶ τὰ διδασκαλεῖα καὶ τὰς προσηκούσας τοῖς νεανίαις τριβάς *POxy*.471.115 (ii A.D.).

IV. of Time, *spending*, οὐ μακροῦ χρόνου τ. S.*Ant*.1078, cf. *Fr*.664; συνουσίᾳ καὶ χρόνου τριβῇ Pl.*R*.493b; ἀξίαν τριβὴν ἔχει 'tis time well spent, A.*Pr*.639; [βίος] οὐκ ἄχαρις ἐς τὴν τριβήν a pleasant enough life in the *spending*, Ar.*Av*.156.

2. *delay*, ἐς τριβὰς ἐλᾷ seeks *delays*, S.*OT*1160; πορίζεις τριβάς Ar.*Ach*.385 (lyr.); and with the Verb omitted, μὴ τριβὰς ἔτι no more *delays*, S.*Ant*.577; τριβῆς ἕνεκα καὶ ἀνοκωχῆς Th.8.87; μετὰ τ. πάσης Pl.*Ep*.344b; ὁ πόλεμος τριβὴν λαμβάνει Plb.1.20.9.

τρῐβήν, ῆνος, ὁ, *tripod*, Hdn.Gr.1.16, 2.718.

⚙ **τρῐ̈βιβλος**, ον, *consisting of three books*, Gal.1.408.5.

τρῐβίδιν, [i.e. -ίδιον], τό gloss on δίδυξ (leg. δοῖδυξ), Hsch. (Mod. Gr. τριβίδιν, = δοῖδυξ.)

τρῐβῐκός, ή, όν, *founded on practice*, Crates Gramm.ap.S.E.*M*.I. 249; πεῖρα τ. *test* of theory *in practice*, Empiric t. t.ap.Gal.*Sect.Intr*.2; *tribica experientia*, Id.Gal.*Subf.Emp*.9p.55 B.

τρίβῑκος [ρῑ], ὁ, (βῖκος) *an alembic with three receiving vessels*, Maria ap.Zos.Alch.p.236 B.

⚙ **τρίβλιον**, v. τρύβλιον.

⚙ **τρῐβολεκτράπελος**, [ᾰ], ον, τριβολεκτράπελα στωμύλλειν, rattle on about *thorny, abstruse matters*, Ar.*Nu*.1003 (anap.).

τρῐβολοειδῶς, Adv. *like a* τρίβολος III, τ. ἐσχηματισμένη, i.e. triangular in cross-section, of the collar-bone, Ruf.*Oss*.12.

⚙ **τριβολος**, [ῐ], ὁ, name of various prickly plants,

a. *water-chestnut*, *Trapa natans*, τ. ἔνυδρος Thphr.*HP*4.9.1, Dsc.4.15.

b. *caltrops*, *Tribulus terrestris*, Ar.*Lys*.576; τ. περικαρπιάκανθος, χερσαῖος Thphr.*HP*3.1.6, 6.1.3, Dsc. l.c. ἄκανθαι καὶ τ. LXXGe.3.18; βάτοι καὶ τ. Ph.1.680, cf. *IG*14.1934*f*1 (Rome):—Alc.47 calls sour wine ἀξύτερος τριβόλων.

c. τ. φυλλάκανος, *thorny trefoil*, *Fagonia cretica*, Thphr.*HP*6.5.3.

d. τ. παραθαλάσσιος, *prickly samphire*, *Echinophora spinosa*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.32.

II. *threshing-board* (perh. confused w. Lat. *tribulum*), Ph.*Bel*.85.37, τριβόλους ἀχυρότριβας *AP*6.104 (Phil.), Longus3.30, τ. ξύλινος *Edict.Diocl*.14.41.

2. transl. Hebr. wd. denoting some cutting instrument, LXX2Ki.12.31.

III. *caltrop*, i.e. a four-spiked implement thrown on the ground to lame the enemy's horses, Ph.*Bel*.100.7, Plu.2.200a, Polyaen.1.39.2, 4.3, 17, Hdn.4.15.2, Procop.*Goth*.3.24.

b. τ. πηχῶν έ a larger contrivance for stopping boulders, etc., thrown down a slope, Ath.Mech.38.2.

c. οἱ κατακρημνώμενοι τ. an instrument hung from the walls of a fortress as a defence against battering-rams, Ph.*Bel*.100.15.

d. a kind of missile, τριβόλων σιδηρῶν σφενδονῆται D.H.20.1; οἱ π. οἱ καιόμενοι a kind of incendiary missile, Ph.*Bel*.100.20, cf. 94.9.

IV. part of the bit of a bridle, *PCair.Zen*.782(*a*).9 (iii B.C.), Poll.1.148, Hsch.

V. dub.sens. in naval dockyard records, σίδηρος ἐκ τοῦ τ. *IG*2².1629.1154, 1631.338.

VI. as Adj., *three-tiered*, πυρὰ πυργοειδὴς τ. D.C.74.5; cf. τρίβολον ἄκοντα· τρίαιναν Hsch.

⚙ **τριβος** [ῐ], ἡ, but ὁ in E.*Or*.1251, 1258, *El*.103, Plu.*Arat*.22: (τρίβω):—*worn* or *beaten track*, ἐν τρίβῳ μάλιστα οἰκημένοι in the *path* (of the war), Hdt.8.140.β´ (so ἐν τ. τοῦ πολέμου κείμενος D.H.6.34, 11.54); τ. ἁμαξήρης E.*Or*.1251; λεπτὴν τ. ἐξανύσαντες Theoc.25.156; ἡ τ. τῆς ἀτραποῦ *the track* of the path, D.S.17.49; διασχισθέντες [τῆς ὁδοῦ] τρίβῳ τινί by *following a track*, X.*Cyr*.4.5.13.

2. metaph., *path*, *h.Merc*.448; ποίην τις βιότοιο τάμοι τρίβον*;* *AP*9.359 (Posidipp.); βιότου τ. ὁδεύειν *Anacreont*.38.2; ποίην τις πρὸς ἔρωτας ἴοι τρίβον*;* *AP*5.301.1 (Agath.); τῆς αἰτίας ἴχνος καὶ τ. *track*, Plu.2.680f: pl., τρίβοι ἐρώτων A.*Supp*.1042 (lyr.), fig. τρίβῳ κατέξαινον ἄνθος Ἀργείων A.*Ag*.197.

II. *rubbing, attrition*, Id.*Ag*.391 (lyr.); τ. κρηπῖδος *the rubbing* of a shoe, Aret.*SD*2.12.

2. *socket, friction-joint*, ἡ κεφαλὴ τοῦ βραχίονος .. τρίβον ἑωυτῇ πεποιημένη Hp.*Art*.7, cf. 55; τὸ ἔθος τρίβον ποιεῖ Id.*Mochl*.41; *area of friction* or *pressure* of a bandage, Id.*Off*.8.

b. *hinge*, *BGU*2359.1 (iii A.D.).

III. *bodily exercise*, Nic.*Al*.592 (pl.).

⚙ **τριβοῦνος** ὁ, Lat. *tribunus, tribune*, *IGRom*.3.279, *PFlor*.89.6, *SEG*34.1515 (Arabia, vi A.D.); τριβ(ούνου) νοταρίου *ICilicie*91 (vi A.D.).

τρίβρᾰχυς, υ, *consisting of three short syllables*, Heph.3.2, al., Choerob.*in Theod*.1.232 H.; in full, τ. πούς interpol. in D.H.*Comp*.17.

τρίβροχος, ον, (βροχή II) *prepared with a triple infusion*, Dsc.1.55.

τριβυνάριον, τό, dub.sens., written τρηβυνάρην in a list of stage-properties, Pap. in *Eos*;32.30 (v/vi A.D.).

τρίβω, [ῑ], Hes.*Op*.251, etc.: Ep. impf. τρίβεσκον A.R.2.480: fut. τρίψω S.*Fr*.483, (ἀπο-) Od.17.232: aor. ἔτριψα Pherecr.181; inf. τρῖψαι Od.9.333, etc.: pf. τέτρῐφα M.Ant.9.10, (συν-) Eub.62:—Med., fut. τρίψομαι (προσ-) Antipho 4.2.8: aor. ἐτριψάμην Call.*Lav.Pall*.25, A.D.*Synt*.210.26:—Pass., fut. τριφθήσομαι App.*BC*4.65, etc.; τρῐβήσομαι Plu.*Dio*25, (ἐκ-) S.*OT*428, (κατα-) X.*HG*5.4.60; also τετρίψομαι (ἐπι-) Ar.*Pax*246; fut. Med. in pass. sense, Th.6.18, 7.42: aor. ἐτρίφθην Id.2.77, Hp.*Epid*.5.6, Antiph.102;

(δια-) D.19.164: more freq. aor. 2 ἐτρίβην [ῐ] Arist.*Pr*.893[b]40; (δι-) Th.1.125; (ἐκ-) Hdt.7.120; (ἐπ-) freq. in Ar., Th.557, al.; (κατ-) Pl.*Lg*.678d; (συν-) Ar.*Pax*71, etc.: pf. τέτριμμαι Pl.*Phd*.116d; Ion.3 pl. τετρίφᾰται Hdt.2.93. [ῐ only in pf. Act. and Pass., and fut. and aor. 2 Pass.]:—*rub*, τριβέμεναι κρῖ, i.e. *thresh, thresh* it *out*, because this was done by trampling under the feet of oxen, Il.20.496; μοχλὸν τρῖψαι ἐν ὀφθαλμῷ *work round* the stake in his eye, Od.9.333; χρυσὸν -όμενον βασάνῳ *rubbed* on a touchstone, so as to tests its purity, Thgn.450; τ. τὸ σκέλος *rub* the leg, Pl.*Phd*.60b; τὰς τῆς ψώρας ἰάσεις τῷ τρίβειν Id.*Phlb*.46a; τὸν ὀφθαλμόν Arist.*Pr*.957[a]38; ἀμφορέως τὸν πύνδακα ib. 938[a]14; τ. τὴν κεφαλήν, in sign of perplexity, Aeschin.2.49; ταῖς ξερσὶ [τὰς τρίχας] τ. X.*Eq*.5.5; τὸν πόδα μύροις τ. Eub.108 (hex.); of a masseur, Gal.6.151, 187; in blood-letting, Id.15.784:—Med., χρηστηρίοις ἐν τοῖσδε .. τρίβεσθαι μύσος *rub one's* pollution *upon* the shrines, *pollute* them with it, A.*Eu*.195:—Pass., τετριμμένοι τὰ ἐπ' ἀριστερὰ τῶν κεφαλέων Hdt.2.93; ὕλη τριφθεῖσα ὑπ' ἀνέμων πρὸς αὑτήν, so as to catch fire, Th.2.77; ὀδόντες τριβόμενοι πρὸς ἀλλήλους Arist.*PA*661[b]22.

2. *bruise, pound, knead*, κεδρίδας, [κώνειον], Ar.*Th*.486, Pl.*Phd*.117b; ἐλλεβόρου ἅμαξαν Id.*Euthd*.299b; ποίαν *IG*4[2](1).122.121 (Epid., iv B.C.); καταπλαστόν [μάζας], Ar.*Pl*.717, *Pax*8, 16; κάρυα καὶ ἀμύγδαλα εἰς θυείαν τ. Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.648a, cf. Sor.1.62, τὸ μέλαν *grind*, D.18.258:—Pass., θυμιήματα τετριμμένα Hdt.2.86; ἄρτοι σφόδρα τετριμμένοι Arist.*Pr*.929[a]17, cf. [b]8; μηδὲν τετριμμένον, ἀλλὰ τεθλασμένων ὁ χυλός Diocl.*Fr*.138.

3. *crush*, βότρυν Arist.*Fr*.571.

II. *wear out* clothes (cf. τρίβων (A)), **τῶν** ὑποδημάτων τὰ τριβόμενα Plu.2.680a; τελαμῶνες μὴ λίαν τετριμμένοι Sor.1.83; of a road, *wear* or *tread* it *smooth*, ἀτραπὸς τετριμμένη ἡ διὰ θυείας, with a play on *pounding* in mortar, Ar.*Ra*.123; τὴν τετρ. ὥσπερ ὁδὸν ἐπὶ τὸν μακάριον βίον Phld.*Rh*.1.260 S. τρίβει οὐρανόν *goes his way* through heaven (cf. τρίβος), *Arat*.231; τ. κύματα, of a ship, *AP*9.34 (Antiphil.); πόδας τρίβειν Theoc.7.123.

2. of Time, *away, spend*, δυστυχῆ τ. βίον S.*El*.602; νησιώτην τ. βίον E.*Heracl*.84; γεωργὸν βίον τ. Ar.*Pax*589 (lyr.); ὀδυνηρότερον τρίψεις βίοτον Id.*Pl*.526 (anap.); τ. πόλεμον *prolong* a war, Plb.2.63.4: abs., *waste time, tarry*, A.*Ag*.1056, D.23.173 vulg. (διατρ cod. S):—Pass., ἐν τούτοις τρίβεται χρόνος ἐνίοτε μακρός Gal.16.578; ἀμφισβήτησις .. τρειβομένη πολλῶν ἐτῶν *prolonged*, *OGI*502.3 (Aezani, ii A.D.).

3. *waste* or *ravage* a country, E.*Hec*.1142.

III. of persons, *wear out*, σκολιῇσι δίκῃσι ἀλλήλους τρίβουσι Hes.*Op*.251; τρίβεσθαι κακοῖσι *to be worn out* by ills, Il.23.735; ἄλλην γενεὰν τρίβειν θανάτοις A.*Ag*.1573 (anap.); τ. ἀμφοτέρους *wear* them both *out*, Th.8.56, cf. 7.48, Plu.*Caes*.40:—Med., τρίψεσθαι αὐτὴν περὶ αὑτήν *wear* itself *out* by internal struggles, Th.6.18, cf. 7.42:—Pass., τριβόμενος λεώς *oppressed*, Hdt.2.124; πολέμιοι τριφθησόμενοι ἐν σφίσιν App. l.c.; τρίβεσθαι μάτην περὶ (ἐπὶ codd.) τὴν δίωξιν Plu.*Pomp*.41.

2. of money and property, *waste, squander* it οὔτε τι τῶν οἰκηΐων τρίβουσι οὔτε δαπανῶνται Hdt.2.37.

3. *use constantly*, κατώμοσα .. μὴ πολὺν χρόνον θεοῦς ἔτι σκῆπτρα τἀμὰ τρίψειν Ar.*Av*.636 (lyr.); κοινὰ ὀνόματα καὶ τετριμμένα D.H.*Comp*.25; ἡ τετρ. καὶ κοινὴ διάλεκτος Id.D.H.Th;23; τετρ. σχηματισμός *in common use*, A.D.*Pron*.115.16, cf. S.E.*M*.1.229.

4. Pass., *to be much busied* or *engrossed* with a thing, πολέμῳ Hdt.3.134; ἀμφ' ἀρετῇ τ. *practise oneself in, use oneself to* it Thgn.465; τρίβεσθαι περὶ τοὺς δυνατούς Philostr.*VA*4.41: esp. in pf. part. Pass. τετριμμένος, *practised, expert*, ἔμπειροι καὶ τ. Phld.*Rh*.2.281 S.; οἱ ἐν ποήμασι τ. Id.*Po*.5.21; τ. ἀκοή a *trained, expert* ear, ib. 24; πολεμικὸς καὶ τετρ. δι' ὅπλων Plu.*Eum*.11; ἀνὴρ φιλοπόνως ἐπὶ τῶν ἔργων τετρ. Gal.15.585, cf. 623.

τρῑβώλετερ, obscure word found only in Alc.38: cited by Heph.11.3, who attests its metrical form (– – ⏑ ⏑), and by Choerob.*in Theod*.1.262 H., al., who says it is an Aeol. voc., proparox., and means εἶδος ἀκάνθης: the quantity is against Bergk's derivation from *τρῐβολολετηρ 'caltrop-devourer'. [τριβωλ- codd.Heph., τριβολ-, τρεβολ-, and τριβαλ- codd.Choerob.]

τρίβωμος [ῐ], ὁ, *threefold* or *triangular altar*, *IG*14.966.8 (Rome).

° **τρίβων** (A) [ῐ], ωνος, ὁ, but ἡ in *PGiss*.76.2 (ii A.D.): (τρίβω):—*cloak* (sts. w. implication of being worn or threadbare, cf. τρίβω II), *IG*1[3].422.120 (Athens, v B.C.), E.*Fr*.282.12, Ar.*Ach*.184, 343 (troch.), al., *PCair.Zen*.92.19, 519.11 (iii B.C.), *Sammelb*.7451.149 (iii B.C.): worn by the Spartans, Λακωνίζειν καὶ τρίβωνας ἔχειν D.54.34, cf. Duris14 J.; by Philosophers, as Socrates, Pl.*Smp*.219b, *Prt*.335d; esp. by the Cynics, Crates Theb.16, Arr.*Epict*.3.1.24, etc.; and the Stoics, Zeno *Stoic*.1.63; πήρα καὶ τ. Plu.2.332a, cf. Luc.*Peregr*.15, D.L.6.13; οἱ τὴν χλαῖναν ἐν τῷ θέρει κατατρίψαντες ἐν τῷ τ. τὸν χειμῶνα διάγουσι Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc*.21.17:—= στολή τις ἔχουσα σημεῖα ὡς γαμμάτια acc. to *EM*766.6.

° **τρίβων** (B) [ῐ], ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, Adj. *practised* or *skilled in* a thing, *used to* it, c. gen., τρίβων αὐτῆς (sc. τῆς καννάβιος) Hdt.4.74; τ. λόγων E.*Ba*.717; τ. ἱππικῆς Ar.*V*.1429; τῶν κρεμαθρῶν οὔπω τ. Id.*Nu*.869; τῶν ἔργων τῆς ἰατρικῆς Gal.15.169, cf. 18(2).35: c. acc., τρίβων τὰ τοιάδε E.*Med*.686: abs. Id.*El*.1127: Comp. -ότερος *EM*776.4:—hence.

° **τρῐβωνάριον** [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of τρίβων (A), *small cloak*, Clearch.26, Arr.*Epict*.3.22.47; *POxy*.3617.12 (iii A.D.).

τρῐβωνεύομαι, *practise roguery*, or *put off, delay*, Antipho *Fr*.33.

τρῐβωνικῶς, Adv. *in the fashion of a* τρίβων (A), χλαῖναν ἀναβαλοῦ τ. Ar.*V*.11.32.

τρῐβώνιον, τό, Dim. of τρίβων (A), ib. 33, 116, *Pl*.714, 842, al., Lys.32.16, *PSI*4.418.19 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.659.20 (iii B.C.), Alciphr.3.55; dub. in Is.5.11.

τρῐβωνιώδης, ες, *like a* τριβώνιον, restored for τριβωνίδες in Hsch. s.v. ληδιώδεις.

τρῐβωνοφορέω, *wear a* τρίβων (A), Plu.2.52e.

τρῐβωνοφορία, ἡ, *the wearing of a* τρίβων (A), ib. 52c, 352c (pl.).

τρῐβωνοφόρος, ον, *wearing a* τρίβων (A), Hsch., *EM*766.6.

τρῐβωνώδης, ες, *like a* τρίβων (A), Phot. s.v. κῆδιον (fort. τριβωνιώδης).

τρίγᾰμος [ῐ], ον, *thrice-married*, with allusion to Helen, Stesich.26, cf. Theoc.12.5.

τρίγένεια, ἡ, *a third generation*, εἰς τ. παραμένειν Str.2.1.14; οἱ ἐκ τριγενείας στιγματίαι v.l. in Ph.2.446; cf. τριγονία.

II. *threefold gender* (implied in one form), A.D.*Synt*.212.23; τὰ διὰ μιᾶς φωνῆς πριγένειαν ὑπαγορεύοντα Id.Adv.141.22.

III. τ. ἀγαθῶν *three kinds* of goods, *Stoic*.ap.S.E.*P*.3.181.

τρίγενής, ές, *thrice-born*, of the three stages in the life of moths and the like, Arist.*GA*759[a]3.

II. *of threefold gender*, Trypho ap.A.D.*Pron*.61.18, cf. A.D.*Pron*.105.23.

III. *of three kinds*, ἀγγεῖα Gal.14.698; *threefold, triple*, Anatolius ap.*Theol.Ar*.35.

τρίγέννητος, ον, *thrice-born*, epith. of Athena, Lyc.519 (variously expld. by Sch.).

τρίγερήνιος, ον, *of thrice Gerenian age*, i.e. *thrice as old as Nestor*, M.Ant.4.50; cf. sq.

⚬ **τρῐγέρων**, οντος, ὁ, ἡ, *triply old*, i.e. *very old*, τ. μῦθος τάδε φωνεῖ 'tis a *thrice-told* tale, A.*Ch*.314 (anap.); of wine, *AP*9.409 (Antiphan.); of persons, *AP*7.295 (Leon.Tarent.), 421.6 (Mel.), τ. Νέστωρ *AP*7.144, cf. 157.

τρῐγίγᾱς [γῐ], αντος, ὁ, *a triple* (i.e. *huge*) *giant*, Orph.*A*.1351.

Τριγκαῖος, cited without interpretation by Theognost.*Can*.52.

τρίγλη ἡ, *red mullet*, *Mullus barbatus*, Epich.64, Sophr.50, Cratin.58, 320, Philyll.13, Diocl.*Fr*.135, *PCair.Zen*.83.2 (iii B.C.), Sor.1.51, 94, Gal.6.715; τ. μιλτοπάρῃος Matro *Conv*.27:—in later writers **τρίγλᾰ** or **τρῖγλα** prevailed, and is sts. found in codd. of earlier authors, as Arist.*HA*543^{a}5, 591^{b}19; τρῖγλαν (v.l. πρίγλαν) ἀπ' ἀνθρακιῆς *AP*6.105 (Apollonid.); τρίγλαν Corn.*ND*34, Plu.2.730b, 977f, 983f; but only τρίγλη is recognized by Hdn.Gr.1.255 note, 1.318, Ath.7.324c.

⚬ **τρίγληνος**, ον, *having three eyeballs*: in quot(s). as epith. of ear-rings consisting of a cluster of three round stones, ἕρματα τρίγληνα Il.14.183, Od.18.298; cf. τρίκοκκος.

II. *three-eyed*, of Hecate, Ath.7.325a.

τριγλίζω, = κιχλίζω, *giggle*, Hsch.

τριγλίον, τό, = sq., *PCair.Zen*.82.8 (iii B.C.), *Gp*.20.46.1.

τριγλίς, ίδος, ἡ, Dim. of τρίγλη, Antiph.68.15, Arist.*Fr*.194, Dorio ap.Ath.7.300f.

⚬ **τριγλῖτις**, ιδος, ἡ, a kind of ἀφύη, *like the* τρίγλη, Id.ib. 285a.

2. precious stone, *triglitis mulli .. colore cognominatur*, Plin.*HN*37.187.

τριγλοβόλος, ον, *casting* (the net) *at mullets*, Plu.2.966a, prob. in 983e.

τριγλοφία, τριγλοφίτης, v. τριγλυφία.

τριγλοφόρος, ον, *bearing mullets*, τ. χιτών a net *for catching them*, *AP*6.11 (Satyrius).

τριγλῠφία, ἡ, in Dor. form τριγλοφία, = τρίγλυφος, ἡ, *SIG*244 ii 60 (Delph., iv B.C.): hence **τριγλοφίτης** [φῑ], ου, ὁ (sc. κίθος), *Delph*.3(5).23 ii 60 (iv B.C.).

⚬ **τρίγλῠφος**, ον, *thrice-cloven*, αἰχμὴ τ. *the trident*, Opp.*H*.5.377.

II. as Subst., **τρίγλυφος,** ἡ, in Doric architecture, *the triglyph, a three-grooved tablet* placed at equal distances along the frieze; it seems orig. to have been the end of the beam (the spaces between being at first open and then called ἀπαί, afterwards filled up and called μετόπαι), παστάδων ὑπὲς τέραμηα Δωρικάς τε τριγλύφους E.*Or*.1372 (lyr.); πασσαλεῦσαι κρᾶτα τριγλύφοις Id.*Ba*.1214; γεῖσα τριγλύφων (cj. Blomf. for γ' εἴσω) the cornice of (i.e. above) *the triglyphs*, Id.*IT*113; σὺν τῇ τ. *IG*2^{2}.1668.30; τριγλύφων γωνιιᾶν *SIG*247 ii 61 (Delph., iv B.C.):—also neut., ἡ δὲ τῆς κρηπῖδος καὶ τοῦ τριγλύφου (ποίησις) ἀτελής Arist.*EN*1174^{a}26; pl., τρίγλυφα, τά, Diph.61.2.

τριγλώχῑς, ῑνος, ὁ, ἡ, *three-barbed*, ὀϊστός, ἰός, Il.5.393, 11.507; τριγλώχινα (sc. Σικελίαν) Pi.*Fr*.322; τ. ὑμένες *stricuspid* valves of the heart, Erasistratei ap.Gal.5.548, Gal.*UP*6.14: in later writers with a neut. Subst., ἄορι τ. Call.*Del*.31; τ. τόξα Anon.ap.Suid.; βέλη τ. Paul.Aeg.6.88.—The nom. form **τριγλώχιν** is cited from Simon. (*Fr*.248) and from Call. (*Fr*.382 (= Aët.*Oxy*.2079.36)) by Choerob.*in Theod*.1.267 H.

τριγμός or **τρισμός** ὁ, *shrill cry, scream*, of the partridge, τριγμὸν ἀφίησι Arist.*HA*614^{a}22; of some fish, τριγμοὺς ἀφιᾶσι ib. 535^{b}16; φθέγγονται οἷον τρισμόν Thphr.*CP*5.10.5 (but τριγμόν *HP*4.14.5 cod. U); τρισμὸς μυός Plu.*Marc*.5.

2. *a grating, grinding, rasping*, τρισμοὶ ὀδόντων Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)6, cf. Sch.Ar.*Av*.1520; τρισμοὶ πριόνων Plu.2.654f; *crepitation* in bone-fractures, Zos.Alch.p.233 B.

τριγόλας, α, ὁ, a kind of *fish* (cf. τρίγλη), Sophr.50, 66, 67.

τρίγομφος [ῐ], ον, *with three nails*, or perh. *firmly bolted*, S.*Fr*.315 (dub.).

τρῐγονέω, *to be in the third generation*, τριγονήσαντα [τὰ ζῷα] συνεξομοιοῦται Thphr.*CP*1.9.3, cf. 2.13.3.

τρῐγονία, ἡ, *the third generation*, πονηρὸς ἐκ τριγονίας D.58.17; ὁ ἐκ τ. ὢν μοροπώλης Hyp.*Ath*.19; εἰ Ἀθηναῖοί εἰσιν ἑκατέρωθεν ἐκ τ Poll.8.85 citing Arist. (who does not use the word in Ath.55.3); οἱ ἐκ τ. (v.l. τριγενείας) στιγματίαι Ph.2.446; ἐκ τ. βασιλεύς Hdn.1.7.4; εἰς τ. παραμένειν, προελθεῖν, Str.11.10.1, 12.2.11, cf. Jul.*Or*.4.131c; cf. τριγένεια.

τρῐγονος, (proparox.), ον, *thrice-born*, Διόνυσος Orph.*H*.30.2.

II. in pl. simply = τρεῖς, *three*, τέκνα τ. E.*HF*1023; κόραι τ. Id.*Ion*496 (both lyr.).

τριγράμμᾰτος, ον, *with* or *of three letters*, Eust.1878.59.

τριγῠον, τό, *a piece of three* γύαι, *Tab.Heracl*.2.19, al.

τριγχός, τριγχίον, (Eust.1748.47), **τρίγχωσις** (*Gloss*.), late forms for θριγκός, etc.

τρίγων, ωνος, ὁ, prob. *a game at ball* (cf. Lat. *trīgon*), Hdn.Gr.1.23.

τρῐγωνίξω, *multiply by three*, Plu.2.416b (Pass.).

2. *represent as a triangular number*, Nicom.*Ar*.2.8 (Pass.).

II. intr., *to be triangular*, νῆσος τριγωνίζουσα Hld.10.5:—Pass., τετριγωνίσθαι *assume triangular form*, Plot.2.6.2; ὁ ὀδοῦς -ίζεται *Hippiatr*.95.

III. Astrol., *to be in trine aspect*, Ptol.*Tetr*.115, Man.4.266: c. acc., Ἑρμῆς Δία -ίζων Vett.Val.73.26; Ζῆνα -ίζω Φαίνων Orph.*Fr*.286.

τρῐγωνικός, ή, όν, *triangulxar* Ptol.*Tetr*.38, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.58 P.; πυραμίδες, on triangular base, Nicom.*Ar*.2.14. Adv. -κῶς *An.Ox*.3.195.

τρῐγωνισμός, ὁ, *disposition of numbers triangular-wise*, Nicom.*Ar*.2.8.

τρῐγωνιστί, Adv. *triangle-wise*, ibid.

τρῐγωνίστρια, ἡ, *a woman who plays the* τρίγωνον (II 2), Luc.*Lex*.8.

τρῐγωνοδεσπότης, ου, ὁ, = τριγωνοκράτωρ, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.187. **-ειδής,** ές, *triangular-shaped*, ῥαφαί Arist.*HA*516^{a}19; Ἰταλία τῷ σχήματι τ. Plb.2.14.4; τ. δύναμις Theo Sm.p.37 H. Adv. -δῶς Eust.ad D.P.242.

τρῐγωνοκρᾰτορέω, *rule a zodiacal triangle*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.6.6: hence **-κρᾰτορία,** ἡ ib. 1.29.

τρῐγωνοκράτωρ [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, *ruler of a zodiacal triangle*, Ps.-Ptol.*Centil*.72, Paul.Al.O.2.

⚬ **τρίγωνος** [ῐ], ον, *three-cornered, triangular*, τὴν τ. ἐς χθόνα Νειλῶτιν, of the Delta, A.*Pr*.813; τ. ῥυθμοί Id.*Fr*.78; βάσεις Pl.*Ti*.55b; of the hearts of certain fish, Arist.*Frr*.314, 330, 333; of Sicily, Plb.1.42.3; of Britain, Str.4.5.1; of type of harp (cf. II 2), τ. πηκτίδες Diog.Ath.1.9 S., τ. ψαλτήρια Arist.*Pr*.919^{b}12.

2. ἀριθμοὶ τρίγωνοι, *triangular* numbers, are those whose units can be disposed in a triangle, as 3 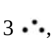, 6 , etc., being represented by the formula $n(n + 1)/2$, Plu.2.1003f, cf. Nicom.*Ar*.2.8; these numbers are also called *triangles* (τρίγωνοι), Plu.2.744b.

3. Astrol., *in triangular* or *trine aspect*, of planets when there are three signs of the zodiac between them, so that they are at the apices of an equilateral triangle, S.E.*M*.5.39, Plot.2.3.4; τ. σχηματισμοί Ptol.*Tetr*.35, cf. Man.3.344.

II. as Subst., τρίγωνον, τό, *triangle*, Ti.Locr.98a, Pl.*Ti*.50b, etc.

2. *triangular harp*, masc., S.*frr*.239, 412 R., Eup.88.2, 148.4 K.-A., Ar.*fr*.225 K.-A., Pherecr.47 K.-A., Pl.*R*.399c; neut., Pl.Com.71.13 K.-A. (s.v.l.), Arist.*Pol*.1341^{a}41 (s.v.l.), Aristox.*fr*.97 W.

3. *one of the Athenian lawcourts*, Din.*Fr*.89.35, Lycurg.*Fr*.10, Men.1076, Paus.1.28.8, Poll.8.121.

4. the constellation *Traingulum*, Eudox.ap.Hipparch.1.2.13.

5. τρίγωνος, ἡ, name of a *lozenga*, Orib.*Syn*.3.183; as masc., Paul.Aeg.7.12.

6. masc., name for the plant μηδική (v. Μηδικός II. 1), Ps.-Dsc.2.147, Hsch.

τρῐγωνότης, ητος, ἡ, *triangularity*, Plot.2.6.2, Porph.*in Cat*.137.19.

τρίδακνος [ῐ], ον, *eaten at three bites*, of large oysters, Plin.*HN*32.63.

τρῐδακτῠλιαῖος, α, ον, = sq., II, διάστημα S.E.*M*.10.156, cf. Heliod.ap.Orib.48.58.2, *Gp*.7.15.17 (-λαῖα), etc.

τρῐδακτῠλος, ον, *three-fingered* or *-toed*, Arist.*Fr*.354.

II. *three fingers long, broad*, etc., εὖρος Hp.*Art*.33, cf. 72; ξύλον D.Chr.64.10, cf. *Inscr.Délos*1443 *C* 116 (ii B.C.), Plb.10.44.3, Dsc.3.69, etc.; κατατέμνονται εἰς τριδάκτυλα Androm.ap.Gal.13.22.

III. τριδάκτυλον, τό, = ἄγνος 1, Ps.-Dsc.1.103.

IV. *having three dactyls*, with a play on signf.1, *App.Anth*.7.23 (Jul.).

τρίδειρος [ῐ], ον, *three-necked*, metaph. of Sicily, Lyc.966.

τρίδέσποτος, ον, with three masters, Sch.Lyc.328.

° **τρίδουλος**, ον, *triply a slave*, i.e. *a slave through and through*, A.*fr*.78c.5 R., οὐδ᾽ ἐὰν τρίτης ἐγώ μητρὸς φανῶ τρίδουλος S.*OT*1063, Ach.Tat.8.1.2; literally, of one descended through three generations of slaves, Theopomp.Hist.244.

II. *consisting of three slaves*, ζεῦγος τ. Ar.*fr*.580 K.-A.

τρίδραχμος, ον, *worth three drachmas*, Id.*Pax*1202.

2. τρίδραχμος, Ἡ, the *three-drachma tax*, *PRyl*.216.25, al. (ii/iii A.D.).

III. τρίδραχμον, τό, *three drachmas*, Poll.6.165.

τρίδῠμος, ον, *threefold*, τρίδυμα *three born at a birth*, Plu.2.906b, c, Sor.1.43, Artem.5.12; τ. ἀδελφοί Demarat.ap.Stob.3.39.32; παῖδες D.H.3.22; λόγος Ph.1.302; Τρίδυμος Πύλη, = *Porta Trigemina*, D.H.1.32.

τρίδύνᾰμος [ῠ], ον, *of three powers* or *faculties*, ψυχή Hierocl.*in CA*20p.463 M., Ammon.*in APr*.2.33; τὸ τ. Procl.*in Prm*.p 945 S.

τρίδωρος, ον, (δῶρον II) *measuring three plams*, *Milet*7.57 (Didyma).

τριέγγονος, = τριυίωνος, *trinepos*, *Gloss*.

τρίειδος, ον, (εἶδος IV) *composed of three ingredients*, ἔμπλαστρος Aët.15.15: cf. ἑξειδος, ἑπτάειδος, τετράειδος.

° **τριέλικτος**, ον, (ἑλίσσω) *thrice coiled*, ὄφις Orac.ap.Hdt.6.77; τ. ἀλωή *triple* halo, Arat.816; Μαιάνδρου τ. ὕδωρ *AP*6.110 (Leon. or Mnasalc.); τ. ἰχνοπέδαν a noose *of three threads*, ib. 109 (Antip.); τ. νῆμα (of the Fates) ib. 7.14 (Antip. Sid.); τ. θώρακες, of three 'crow's-nests' (cf. θωράκια Moschioap.Ath.5.208e), *App.Anth*.3.82.9 (Archimelus).

τριέλιξ, ῐκος, ἡ, *triple wreath*, Chaerem.7 (dub.).

τριέμβολος, ον, *like three ship's beaks*, Ar.*Av*.1256.

τρίενος, ον, (ἔνος (A)) *within three years*, Thphr.*HP*4.11.5; *three-year-old*, βοῦς Orac. in *IGRom*.4.360.32 (Pergam., ii A.D.).

τριέσπερος, ον, (ἑσπέρα) *in three successive nights*, ὄνειρος Luc.*Somn*.17, *Gall*.12.

2. τ. λέων, i.e. Heracles, *who was begotten in a triple night*, Lyc.33; Subst., ἡ Ἡρακλέους τ. *the triple night*, Alciphr.3.38.

τρῐετήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = τριέτης, Orph.*H*.53.4.

° **τρῐετηρία**, ἡ, = τριετηρίς 2, *Inscr.Cret*.4.146.7 (iv B.C.; sp. τριϝετηριαν).

τρῐετηρικός, ή, όν, *belonging to a* τριετηρίς, παντέλεια Plu.2.671d; ἀγῶνες τ. *IG*5(1).662.6 (Laconia), cf. *POxy*.2105.3 (ii A.D.).

τρῐετηρίς, (sc. ἑορτή), ίδος, ἡ *triennial festival*, i.e. *celebrated every third year* (inclusively), = *in alternate years*, Pi.*N*.6.40, *IG*2^2.1672.258, 262, *OGI*51.27 (Egypt, iii B.C.), 299.17, 331.8 (both Pergam., ii B.C.), *IG*12(1).730.15 (Camirus), ii/i B.C.: pl., Hdt.4.108, E.*Ba*.133 (lyr.), Pl.*Lg*.834e; in full, τ. θυσίαι D.S.4.3; τ. ἑορταί Artem.4.39.

2. (sc. περίοδος) *cycle* or *period of three* (*two*) *years*, *h.Hom*.1.11, Arist.*Pol*.1308^{b}1, *IG*12(1).155.50 (Rhodes, ii B.C.), *PGrenf*.2.69.22 (iii A.D.): so τ. ὧραι Orph.*H*.54.3.

3. γυναῖκες τ. *celebrating the triennial festival*, Opp.*C*.4.235.

τρῐετηρος, ον, *three years old*, Call.*Dian*.72, Nonn.*D*.45.294, *AP*7.554 (Agath.).

II. *triennial*, *IG*7.2727 (Acraeph.).

° **τρῐετης**, ες, or **τριετής,** ές, (ἔτος) *of* or *for three years*, τριέτεα χρόνον Hdt.1.199; τ. φορά *IG*4^2(1).121.9 (Epid., iv B.C.); πλέον ἢ τ. ἐγένευ φίλος Theoc.29.17, cf. *BCH*48.518 (Palestine); τ. προθεσμία Pl.*Lg*.954d (in 793d τρι᾽ ἔτη is restored by Bekker): τρίετες as Adv., *for three years*, Od.2.106, 13.377.

2. *three years old*, ἵππος Arist.*HA*545^{b}13; παιδίον Artem.4.39: τρίετες, τό, *the age of three years*, ἀπὸ τριέτους μέχρι τῶν ἕξ ἐτῶν Pl.*Lg*.794a, cf. Arist.*HA*545^{b}3:—fem.; **έτις,** *Supp.Epigr*.6.125 (Cotiaeum).

II. *recurring every three years*, κῶμος Orph.*H*.53.5; Aristonous1.37.

τρῐετία, ἡ, *period of three years*, Plu.*CG*2; κατὰ τ. Thphr.*CP*1.20.4, Arg. ii D.22, cf. Dsc.1 *Prooem*.8, *PAmh*.2.100.7 (ii/iii A.D.), etc.; ἐς τ. Luc.*Alex*.41.

τρῐετίζω, *to be three years old*, LXX1Ki.1.24.

° **τρῐετῖρης**, ενος, ὁ, prob. a *third-year* (ε)ἰρήν, i.e. fifteen years old, *IG*5(1).1120 (Geronthrae, v B.C.; v. *AC*27.105f.). (τριτ- shd. perh. be read, cf. τριτίρενες, πρωτείρης.)

τριζῠγής, ές, **τρίζῠγος,** ον (η, ον S.*Ichn*.168), and **τρίζυξ,** ῠγος, ὁ, ἡ, *three-yoked, three in union*, Χαρίτων τριζύγων S.*Fr*.545; τρίζυγοι θεαί E.*Hel*.357 (lyr.); τριζυγέες Χάριτες *AP*11.27 (Maced.); also τρίζυγες κασίγνητοι ib. 6.181 (Arch.).

2. *triple*, τριζύφγης οἴμου βάσιν S.*Ichn*. l.c. τρίζυγον ἑβδομάδα *Supp.Epigr*.3.216 (Attica, ii/i B.C.).

° **τρίζω**, Od.24.5, 7, Hp.*Morb*.2.55, Arist.*HA*504^{a}19, al.; but pf. τέτριγα is more freq. in pers. sense, Ep. part. τετριγῶτες, for τετριγότες, Il.2.314:—fut. τρίσω Sm.Is.38.14, τριζήσω Aq.*Am*.2.13; prop. of sounds uttered by animals (cf. τριγμός, τρύζω), *utter a shrill cry*, of young birds, Il.2.314; of bats, Od.24.7, cf. Hdt.3.110; of the Τρωγοδύται, τετρίγασι κατά περ αἱ νυκτερίδες Id.4.183; of

partridges, Arist.*HA*536^{b}14; of the ἴυγξ, ib. 504^{a}19; of locusts, Id.*Mir*.844^{b}26; of young swallows, Luc.*Tim*.21; of the elephant, Id.*Zeux*.10; of mice, Arat.1132, Babr.108.23, etc.; of the fish called σελάχη, Arist.*HA*535^{b}25: also applied to the noise made by ghosts, 'squeak and gibber', Il.23.101, Od.24.5, 9; ἔτριζον δίκην ἀσπίδων (αἱ ψυχαί) Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44.

2. of other sounds, τετρίγει (Ep. plpf.) δ' ἄρα νῶτα θρασειάων ἀπὸ χειρῶν the wrestlers' backs *creaked*, Il.23.714; so τρίζει, *crepitates*, of a broken collar-bone, Sor.*Fract*.13; τέτριγε δ' ὁ κυνόδων *grinds*, Epich.21; τὸ τρίζειν ἀκουσίως involuntary *gnashing*, Gal.7.150; τ. τοὺς ὀδόντας Ev.Marc.9.18; τοῖς ὀδοῦσι *Hippiatr*.86; of a musical string, *give a crack*, *AP*6.54 (Paul. Sil.); of an axle, *creak*, ἄξων τετριγὼς ὑπ' ἅμαξαν; Call.*fr*.260.68 Pf., Aq. l.c. so of a cart-wheel, Babr.52.2; of a shoe, Philostr.*Ep*.37 (τρύζοι codd.); ἡ κοιλίη τ. Hp.*Morb*.2.55; of *singing* in the ears, τὰ ὦτα τέτριγε ib. 15; of the *hissing* or *crackling* of a person burnt in the fire, Eup.120.

τριζῳδία, ἡ, *the space of three signs*, i.e. *a quadrant of the zodiac*, Vett.Val.302.4, Paul.Al. *A*. 2, Procl.*in R*.2.32 K., *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.143.

τριζωος, on, *three lives long*, Hsch.

° **τριήδρχος**, ὁ, perh. for τριη‹κά›δαρχ-, *POxy*.43^v ii 27 (iii A.D.); cf. τριακάδαρχος.

τριηκάς, Ep. and Ion. for τριακάς (q.v.).

τριήκοντα, τριηκόσιοι, etc., Ion. for τριακ-.

τριηκοντήμερος, Ion. for τριακονθήμερος.

τρῐημερία, ἡ, *period of three days*, LXXAm.4.4.

τρῐημερος, ον, *living for three days*, M.Ant.4.50: τριήμερον, τό, *space of three days*, Arist.*HA*553^{a}10.

τρῐημῐαρτάβιον [τᾰ], τό, *one and a half artabae*, *PCair.Zen*.376.8 (iii B.C.).

τρῐημῐγῦον, τό, *a* γύης *and a half*, *Tab.Heracl*.2.29.

τρῐημῐκοτύλιον [ῠ], τό, *a measure of 1½ cotylae*, *IG*1^2.842 *D* 2, 11(2).287 *A* 54 (Delos, iii B.C.).

τρῐημῐολία, ἡ, *a light undecked vessel of war*, *PLond*.1.106.3 (iii B.C.), *Sammelb*.6261.20 (ii B.C.), Plb.16.2.10, 3.4, 7.3, D.S.20.93, *IG*2^2.3218.9, 12(1).58.20 (Rhodes), *Supp.Epigr*.3.679 (ibid.), &ÆArc.ÆEf;1913.10 (Nisyros), Hsch., Phot. s.v. ἡμιολία; to be restored for τριηρημιολία in Ath.5.203d. Cf. ἡμιόλιος III.

° **τρῐημῐπηχιαῖος**, α, ον, = τριημίπηχυς, *a cubit and a half long*, *IG*12(2).11.14.

τρῐημῐπηχυς, υ, *a cubit and a half long* Callix.2.

τρῐημῐπλίνθιον, τό, *a brick and a half*, *IG*2^2.463.43 (iv B.C.).

τρῐημῐπόδιον, τό, *a foot and a half*, X.*Oec*.19.4, 5:—as Adj. **-πόδιος,** ον, *a foot and a half long*, *IG*1^2.372.12, 373.15, 2^2.1668.28, 1682.9, 7.4255.20 (Oropus); also **-ποδιαῖος,** α, ον, *Inscr.Délos*1416 *A* i85 (ii B.C.).

τρῐημίσ[εον] [μῐ], τό, *one and a half*, *Schwyzer*644 (Aegae, iv/iii B.C.).

° **τρῐημιστᾰτήρ**, ῆρος, ὁ, *one and a half staters*, *SEG*34.122 (Eleusis, 333/2 B.C.).

τρῐημιτόνιον, τό, *a tone and a half*: in Music, *minor third*, Cleonid.*Harm*.3, Plu.2.389e, 430a:—hence **-τονιαῖος,** α, ον διάστημα Gaud.*Harm*.3, Theo Sm.p.54 H., cf. p.141 H.

τρῐημιτονον, τό, = -τόνιον, Alex.Eph.ap.Theon.Sm.p.140 H.

τρῐημιχοῖνιξ, ῐκος, ὁ, ἡ, f.l. for τρί' ἡμιχοίνικα in Thphr.*HP*8.4.5.

τρῐημιωβόλιον, τό, *an obol and a half*, Ar.*Fr*.48.

τρῐηραρχέω, pf. τετριηράρχηκα Isoc.15.145, Lycurg.139:—*command a trireme*, Hdt.8.46, Th.4.11: c. gen., τ. νεός Hdt.7.181; τῆς Παράλου Is.5.42; τ. ἐς Κύπρον Lys.19.25.

II. at Athens, and in the empires of the Diadochi, *to be trierarch*, i.e. *fit out a trireme for the public service*, Ar.*Eq*.912 (lyr.), *Ra*.1065 (anap.); τ. πολλά Antipho 2.2.12; τριηραρχίας πολλὰς τ. Lys.13.62; Γνώμη, .. ἧς ἐτριηράρχει Ἀπολλόδωρος *IG*2^2.1627.250; εἰς τὴν ναῦν ἣν τριηραρχεῖ *PCair.Zen*.36.5 (iii B.C.); οἶκος τριηραρχῶν a family *wealthy enough for the trierarchy*, Is.7.32; ὅσοι .. τετριηραρχήκασι (at Teos and Lebedos) *SIG*344.66 (iv B.C.):—Pass., τριηραρχοῦσιν οἱ πλούσιοι, ὁ δὲ δῆμος τριηραρχεῖται *has trierarchs found it*, X.*Ath*.1.13.

III. in the cult of Isis, *equip the sacred ship*, τριηραρχήσαντα ἱεροπρεπῶς *LW*1143 (Cius): cf. ναυβατέω, ναυαρχέω.

τρῐηραρχημα, ατος, τό, *expense of the* τριηραρχία, D.50.1 ap.Harp. (codd. ἐπιτρ-).

2. a tax levied in Egypt for the upkeep of the navy, *PMich.Zen*.100.2, *PCair.Zen*.12.47, al., *PGrad*.6.3, *PRev.Laws*94.3, *PPetr*.3p.276, *PHib*.1.104.3 (all iii B.C.).

II. *trierarch's crew of seamen*, D.50.44.

τρῐηραρχης, v. τριήραρχος.

τρῐηραρχία, ἡ, *command of a trireme*, Arist.*Pol*.1322^{b}4 (pl.).

II. at Athens, *the fitting out of a trireme for the public service*, Lys.32.24, X.*Ath*.1.13, *Oec*.2.6, etc.: also at Priene, *SIG*1003.29 (ii B.C.).

τρῐηραρχικός, ή, όν, *concerning the* τριηραρχία, νόμος D.18.312; τὸ τ., = τοὺς τριηραρχοῦντας, Decr.ap.eund.18.105.

τρῐήραρχος (proparox.), ὁ, *captain of a trireme*, Hdt.8.93, Ar.*Th*.837 (troch.), Th.4.11, 7.70, X.*HG*1.1.25, *OGI*773.5 (Ios, iv B.C.), *IG*2^2.1631.343 (iv B.C.), 884.11 (iii/ii B.C.), *BGU*1744.11 (i B.C.), *POxy*.1508.4 (ii A.D.), etc.

II. *trierarch, one who* (singly or jointly with other citizens) *had to fit out a trireme for the public service*, Ar.*Ach*.546, Th.6.31, 7.13, *IG*1^2.304.36, al., 2^2.1.27, 1609.57, 1612.133, 1629.3, 183, etc.— **-άρχης** is a later form, meaning *naval commander* in general Gal.*Thras*.47.

° **τρῐηραύλης**, ου, ὁ, *piper who gave the time to the rowers in the trireme*, D.18.129, Phld.*Mus*.p.72 K., Poll.1.96, 4.71.

τρῐηρέτης, **-ετικός,** ff.ll. for τριηριτ-.

τρῐηρημιολία, v. τριημιολία.

τρῐήρης (sc. ναῦς), ἡ, gen. εος, Att. ους *IG*2^2.1629.615, Ion. ευς Hippon49.2; acc. εα, Att. η *IG*2^2.1610.30, 1623.113, 1632.235, 338 (but τριήρην ib. 1628.35, 1629.862): nom. pl. εες, Att. εις; gen. τριήρων ib. 1627.397, etc., Ion. τριηρέων Hdt.7.89; hence Choerob.*in Theod*.1.411 H. prescribes as the contr. form τριηρῶν, not τριήρων, as in codd. of Th.6.46, X.*HG*1.4.11, D.14.9, v. Hdn.Gr.1.428; Thom.Mag.p.356 R. prescribes sg. τριήρεος and pl. τριήρων ("τριήρεων γὰρ .. λέγομεν"), citing Aristid.1.431 J.: gen. dual τριήροιν X.*HG*1.5.19:—*a trireme*, i.e. prob. *a galley with three men on each bench, each man rowing one oar, and three oars passing together through the* παρεξειρεσία (cf. Tarn *Hellenistic Military and Naval Developments*, Cambridge 1930, pp.122 sqq.), Hdt.2.159, 7.36, Th.1.13, 2.93, Arist.*Mete*.369^{b}10, *HA*533^{b}6, Rh.1411^{a}23, *IG*2^2.1623.276, Gal.*UP*1.24, etc.; τ. ἱππηγοί *IG*2^2.1627.241.

2. metaph., *a ship-shaped drinking-vessel*, Antiph.224.4, Epin.2.8.

3. as Adj., = τριώροφος, οἰκίαι Aristid.*Or*.27(16).20.

τρῐήρικός, ή, όν, = τριηριτικός, σκεύη D.47.19; λιμήν Str.14.2.15, cj. in 13.2.2; αὐλεῖν τὸ τ. (sc. μέλος) Ath.12.535d; but τὸ τ. *the class which serves in a trireme*, Arist.*Pol*.1291^{b}23.

τρῐήρῑτεύω, *row in a trireme*, Poll.1.98.

τρῐήρίτης [ῑτ], ου, ὁ, *one who goes in a trireme*, esp. as a soldier or rower, Hdt.5.85, Th.6.46, X.*An*.6.6.7; τριηρέτης is f.l. in Poll.1.95.

❂ **τρῐήρῑτικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *like a trireme*, ὑποζώματα *IG*2^2.1629.70, 100, 134: κρατήρ ib. 1424a.153, 1425.361, 1649.3; for τριηρετικὰ σκεύη App.*Praef*.10, *Pun*.96, and -ρετικοὶ φάσηλοι Id.*BC*5.95, τριηριτ- shd. be read.

τρίηρον· πλοῖον μικρόν, Hsch. (fort. τριήριον).

τρῐηρονόμος, ὁ, = τριήραρχος, Hsch.

τρῐηροποιικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for trireme-building*, *IG*2^2.1627 391 (-ποϊϊκ-), 1628.534 (-ποϊϊκ-), 1622.389 (-ποϊκ-): cf. sq.

❂ **τρῐηροποιός**, ὁ, *builder of triremes*, *IG*1^3.153, 182 (both v B.C.), Arist.*Ath*.46.1.

τρῐθάλασσος [θᾰ], Att. **-ττος,** ον, *of three seas, touching on* or *connected with three seas*, Ephor.119 J.

❂ **τρῐθάλεια**, ἡ, epith. of Artemis, Antim.182 Wy. (v.l.), cf. τριθαλλίαι (read τριθαλείαι)· μεγάλως τοῦ θάλλειν αἴτιαι Hsch.

τρῐθᾰλής, ές, *thrice-blooming*: τριθαλές, τό, = ἀείζωον μικρόν, Plin.*HN*25.160.

τρῐθαλλίαι· μεγάλως τοῦ θάλλειν αἰτίαι, Hsch.

τρῐθέλυμνος, gloss on τρίπτυχος, Eust.849.5.

τρῐθετος, ον, *thrice-placed, thrice-folded*, Id.1154.31.

τρῐθημέρῃ, Adv. *three days ago*, Herod.3.24 (τριτ- 6.21, and so τριτημέρᾳ, *Gloss*.): **-ημερινός,** *nudiustertianus*, *Gloss*.

τρίθῠρον [ῐ], τό, *building with three doors*, *Supp.Epigr*.4.446.15 (Didyma, iii B.C.), cf. *Gloss*.

τρίιππον, τό, = *triga*, ib.; also **τριίππιν** (i.e. -ιον), ib.

τρίκᾰλάμιος [λᾰ], α, ον, *involving three reeds*, ὀνειροθαυπτάνη (sic, v. ὀνειραυτοπτικός) τρικαλαμία *PMag.Par*.13172.

τρίκᾰλίνδητος, ον, = τρικυλίνδητος, *EM*766.22, Phot.

❂ **τρῐκᾰμᾰρος**, ον, *having three vaults*, *PNess*.22.19 (vi A.D.).

Τρῐκάρᾱνος [κᾰ], ὁ, *the Three-headed*, a satirical attack on three cities, Sparta, Athens and Thebes, written by Anaximenes of Lampsacus (*Frr*.20 and 21 J.) and ascribed by him to Theopompus, Paus.6.18.5, Luc.*Pseudol*.29, *Fug*.32; also a satire by Varro on the coalition of Caesar, Pompeius, and Crassus, App.*BC*2.9.

❂ **τρῐκᾰρᾱνοστρεφής**, οῦς, of Cerberus, *turning three heads*, *Suppl.Mag*.42 (iii/iv A.D.).

τρῐκάρηνος [ᾰ], Dor. **-κάρᾱνος,** ον, poet. for τρικέφαλος, *three-headed*, Πτωΐου κευθμών Pi.*Fr*.101 (codd. Str., -καράνου Bgk.), cf. Coluth.14, etc.; τ. ὄφις Hdt.9.81.

τρῐκαρπος, ον, *bearing fruit* or *crops thrice a year*, ἄρουραι D.H.1.37.

II. = τριέτης, Hsch.

❂ **τρῐκέλευθος**, ον, *having three ways*, *SEG*25.449 (Arcadia, iii/ii B.C.).

τρῐκέλλαρον, τό, a utensil of unknown nature, perh. = τριλάγυνον κελλάριον, *POxy*.1290.5 (v A.D.).

❂ **τρῐκέλλαρον**, τό, name of some implement, *POxy*.1290.5 (v A.D.).

❂ **τρῐκενναλικός**, ή, όν, *of a tricennial festival*, *SB*10988.2 (vi A.D.), cf. late Lat. *tricennalis* οὐικεννάλια.

τρῐκεντρον, τό, *spherical triangle*, Hero *Stereom*.1.96.

τρῐκεράμιον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of sq., *Sammelb*.6964.

τρῐκέρᾰμον, τό, a liquid measure, ib. 6965, al.

τρῐκέρβερος, ον, *a threefold Cerberus*, κύων Tz.*H*.2.751.

τρῐκέφᾰλος, ον, *three-headed*, γῦπες Luc.*VH*.1.11, etc.:—ὁ Τ. a statue of Hermes at Athens, Is.*Fr*.59, Philoch.69, cf. Ar.*Fr*.553. [Penult. in Poets sts. long, as Hes.*Th*.287.]

❂ **τρῐκῑναιδος**, ὁ, app. *thoroughgoing catamite*, perh. in *POxy*.3724 *fr*.1 ii 29 (list of epigrams, i A.D.).

τρίκκος· ὀρνιθάριον ‹ὅ?› καὶ βασιλεὺς ὑπὸ Ἠλείων, Hsch.

τρικλᾱρία, ὁ, Dor. for *τρικληρία, epith. of Artemis in Achaea, Paus.7.19.1, 7.22.11.

τρικλῑναρχία, ἡ, *directorship of feasts*, *BCH*11.385, 15.186, 204 (Panamara).

τρικλῑνιάρχης, ου, ὁ, in Lat. form *tricliniarches*, *director of a feast*, Petron.22; title of an imperial official, *CIL*3.536 (*Corinth*).

τρικλῑνικός, ή, όν, *for a* τρίκλινος II, τρίποδες *POsl*.60 (ii A.D.).

τρικλῑνιον, τό, = τρικλινος II, Theopomp.Com.64.

τρικλῑνος, ον, *with three couches*, θάλαμοι Moschioap.Ath.5.207c; τ. οἶκοι Ath.2.47f, cf. Poll.6.7.

II. Subst. τρίκλινος (sc. οἶκος), ὁ, *AB*114, Eust.1573.29, *Gloss*.; also **τρίκλινον,** τό, *SIG*1097.29 (Athens, iv B.C.), Anaxandr.70, Arched.2.12, Plb.30.26.3, *BGU*388 ii 21 (ii A.D.):—*dining-room with three couches*, συναγαγὼν τρεῖς ὄντας εἰς τ. Antiph.299.

2. τ. συγγενείας a family *party*, Men.923.1; ὅλον τ. (acc.) a whole *dinner-party*, Dsc.5.71, cf. Anaxandr. l.c., Arched. l.c.

3. *set of three couches*, οὐχ ὑποστρώσεις τ.*;* Amphis46, cf. *SIG* l.c., Plb. l.c., Plu.*Caes*.55, *POxy*.1277.7, 23 (iii A.D.).

III. τρίκλινος ἤτοι ὡρεῖον a *barn* (?) or a granary, *Stereom*.1.46.

τρίκλυστος, ον, *thrice washed* or *cleansed*, Ar.*Fr*.875.

τρίκλωνος, ον, *with* or *of three shoots*, Sch.Theoc.3.29.

τρίκλωστος, ον, *thrice-spun, three-twisted*, of a line, *AP*6.109 (Antip.).

❂ **τρίκογχος**, ον, archit., *having three niches*, τὸ τρίκονχον σῖγμα (i.e. Σ- shaped) *IGLS*9122 (A.D. 488)., ον, Archit., *with three* κόγχαι or *apses* (v. κόγχη IV), τὸ τ. σῖγμα *Princeton Exp.Inscr*. III A No.561 (Syria, v A.D.).

τρίκόκκια, = *terniones, tuberes*, *Gloss*.

❂ **τρίκοκκος**, ον, *with three grains* or *berries*, (in quot., as gloss on τρίγληνος), Sch.Il.14.183:—τρίκοκκος, ὁ, = μέσπιλον, Dsc.1.118; = ἡλιοτρόπιον τὸ μέγα, Plin.*HN*22.60; ἡλιοτρόπιον τ. Aët.12.63.

τρίκόλλῠβον, τό, *a three*-κόλλυβος *piece*, Poll.9.72, Hsch.

τρίκόλουρος, ον, *thrice-docked* or *cut short*, πυραμίς Nicom.*Ar*.2.14.

❂ **τρίκόλωνος**, ον, *three-hilled*, Orac.ap.Str.6.1.5; οἱ Τρικόλωνοι, app. as name of an estate, Lang *Ath.Agora* xxi14 (iv A.D.).

° **τρίκόνητος**, ον, *thrice deserving to be killed*, Hsch. cf. δια-, ἐπι-.

τρίκορος, ον, (κόρη III) = τρίγληνος, Sch.Il.14.183, Sch.Od.18.298.

τρίκόρῠθος, ον, = sq., Αἴας E.*Or*.1480 (lyr.).

° **τρίκορυς**, ῠθος, *having triple helmets* (the exact significance is unclear), Κορύβαντες E.*Ba*.123.

τρίκόρῠφος, ον, *three-pointed* or *-topped*, φρούριον Str.6.1.5; *with three peaks*, ὄρος Id.9.2.34, Polyaen.1.1.2.

τρίκόρωνος, ον, *thrice a crow's age*, *AP*11.69 (Lucill.), Alciphr.1.28, *AP*5.288 (Agath.).

τρίκοτῠλιαῖος, α, ον, = sq. 1, Alex.Aphr.*de An*.141.10.

° **τρίκότῠλος**, ον (η, ον *Inscr.Délos*1432 *Ab* ii 30 (ii B.C.)), *holding three* κοτύλαι, Ar.*Th*.743, Dionys.Com.5, Men.324; *TAPhA*79.184 (Attic vase, v B.C.).

II. οἶνος τ. *costing an abol for three* κοτύλαι, Hsch.

τρίκουρος· ὁ ἐπὶ τρία ἔτη κεκ[αθ]αρμένος κριός, ὁμοίως καὶ ὁ μὴ κεκ[αθ]αρμένος, Id.

τρίκρᾱνος, ον, *three-headed*, Ἅιδου σκύλαξ, of Cerberus, S.*Tr*.1098, cf. E.*HF*611, 1277; μήτηρ τ., of Rhea, prob. in *CIG*4121 (Galatia).

τρίκράσπεδος, ον, *with triple border*, Archim.*Bov*.39.

τρίκροος, α, ον, *three-cleft*, δίκραν ἢ τρίκραν (fort. δικρᾶν ἢ τρικρᾶν) Thphr.*HP*9.11.3; cf. δίκροος.

° **τρίκροτος**, ον, *rowed by three banks of oars*, of a trireme, Aristid.*Or*.25(43).4; sc. ναῦς, Sch.Ael.*Tact*.p.234 K.-R.: cf. δίκροτος, μονόκροτος.

τρίκτειρα, τρίκτευα, τρίκτοια, v. τριττύα.

° **τρίκτοινοι**, οἱ, name of association in Rhodes, *ASAA*17/18 (1939–40).149.18.

τρικτῠαρχέω, v. τριττυαρχέω.

° **τρικτύαρχος**, v. τριττύαρχος.

τρίκτῠπος, ον, *triply resounding*, epith. of the Moon-goddess, *PMag.Par*.1.2524, 2820.

τρικτύς, v. τριττύα.

τρῐκύᾰθος [ῠ], ον, *holding three* κύαθοι, Anacr.32.

τρίκυζα· πολλῆς δεόμενα λιτανείας, Hsch.

τρῐκῠλίνδητος, ον, *thrice-rolled*, gloss on τρικαλίνδητος, *EM*766.22, Phot.

° **τρῐκύλιστος**, ον, perh. *carried on three wheels* (i.e. a three-wheeled chair), Epicur.*fr*.125 (*CPh*35.183).

τρῐκῡμία, ἡ, *group of three waves*, τὸ μέγιστον [κῦμα] τῆς τ. Pl.*R*.472a; ἑτέραν περιμεῖναι χἀτέραν τ. Men.536.8: then, *a mighty wave* or *swell*, E.*Hipp*.1213, *Tr*.83 (pl.), Id.ap.Satyr.*Vit.Eur.Fr*.38 iii 14, *Com.Adesp*. in *PSI*10.1176.11: metaph., κακῶν τ. A.*Pr*.1015; σῶσαι ἐκ τῆς τ. τοῦ λόγου Pl.*Euthd*.293a; ἐν ἁπάσαις τ. τῆς τύχης Luc.*Dem.Enc*.33; αἱ τῶν βασάνων τ. LXX4Ma.7.2.

τρῐκώλιος, ον, *three-limbed*, i.e. *three-pronged*, ὀβελός *SIG*1025.53 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.).

τρῐκωλος, ον, *three-membered*, περίοδος Hermog.*Inv*.4.3, cf. Demetr.*Eloc*.17: τρίκωλον, τό, *a sentence of three clauses*, D.H.*Comp*.9, Quint.*Inst*.9.3.77, cf. Donat. ad Ter.*Hec*.291.

τρῐκώμαρχος, ὁ, apparently, *chief official of a* τρικωμία, *IG*2[2].1213.

τρῐκώμία, ἡ, *group of three villages*, *IGRom*.4.1367 (Lydia); as place-name in Egypt *PEnteux*.82.1 (iii B.C.), etc.

τρῐκώμος, ὁ, prob. *inhabitant of a* τρικωμία, *IG*2[2].1213.

τρῐλάγῡνος [ᾰ], ον, *holding three bottles*, Stesich.7, *POxy*.741.12 (ii A.D.).

τρῐλεκτος, ον, *thrice said*, gloss on τρίφατον, Sch.Nic.*Th*.102.

τρῐλῖνος, ον, *of three threads*: τὸ τ. *necklace of three strings of pearls*, *Gloss*.

° **τρίλλη**, ἡ, part of the body (in quot., w. ref. to horses), *Hippiatr*.2.239, cf. perh. δρῖλος, Simon. Ath.ap.Suid.

° **τρίλλιστος**, ον, (for τρισ-λιστος), *thrice*, i.e. *earnestly, addressed in prayer* or *entreated*, νύξ Il.8.488; as epith. of Demeter, Call.*Cer*.138; adv. -τως *AP*5.271 (Maced.Thess. II)., ον, poet. for *τρίλιστος, (λίτομαι, λίσσομαι) *thrice*, i.e. *often* or *earnestly, prayed for*, Il.8.488. Adv. -τως *AP*5.270 (Maced.).

τρίλοβος, ον, *three-lobed*, ἧπαρ [τοῦ σκάρου] Arist.*Fr*.330.

τρίλογέω, *use* a word *in three forms*, Eust.1798.25 (Pass.).

τρίλογία, ἡ, *trilogy, group of three dialogues*, Ar.Byz.ap.D.L.3.61; *group of three tragedies*, Aristarch. et Apollon.ap.Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1155.

τρίλοφία, ἡ, *triple crest*, Ar.*Av*.94, Str.3.3.6 (pl.), 10.4.6.

II. *three-crested helmet*, Plu.*Arat*.32.

τρίλοφος, ον, *with three crests*, κράνος Polyaen.8.59.

II. *with three peaks* or *points*, Nonn.*D*.6.124.

τρίμάκαιρα [μᾰ], as if from *τρίμακαρ, *thrice-blest*, *AP*9.396 (Paul. Sil.), 7.614 (Agath.).

τρίμακρος, ον, in metre, *of three long syllables*, Choerob.*in Heph*.p.217 C.

τρίμαστῑγίας, ου, ὁ, in Lat. form *trimastigia*, = *triverbero*, *Gloss*.

τρίμάτιον [ᾰ], τό, *measure of three* μάτια ($^1/_{15}$ ἀρταβη), *OStr*.1018 (i/ii A.D.).

τρῐμάχιον, τό, = ἵππουρις II 2, Ps.-Dsc.4.46, *Gloss*. (but τριχο›μάχιον cj. Wellm. (in Dsc.) from *tricamachion*, v.l. in Apul.*Herb*.39).

τρῐμελής, ές, *consisting of three* μέλη, νόμος Plu.2.1132d; v. τριμερής.

τρῐμέρεια, ἡ, *division into three parts*, Sallust.11, Procl.*in Alc*.p.216 C., Herm.*in Phdr*.p.157 A.

° **τρῐμερής**, ές, *tripartite, threefold*, ἡ ψυχή Arist.*VV*1249[a]30, cf. *Top*.133[a]31; ποταμός Agatharch.95; of a country, Str.11.2.18; ὧραι D.S.1.11; στάσις J.*BJ*5.1.1; φιλοσοφία Plu.2.874e; δρᾶμα Gal. in *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1925(1).38; νόμος τ. a piece of music *in the three modes* (Dorian, Phrygian, Lydian), Plu.2.1134b (nisi leg. τριμελής). Adv. τριμερῶς *in three instalments*, *Cod.Just*.10.16.13.5, 7; *Gloss*.

II. τριμερές, τό, *a third*, *PLond*.1674.56, *PMasp*.45.2 (both vi A.D.).

τρῐμερίζω, *divide into three parts*, τὰ ὅρια τῆς γῆς LXXDe.19.3.

τρίμετρος [ῐ], ον, of verses, *consisting of three* μέτρα; i.e. in iambics, trochaics, and anapaestics, of three συζυγίαι (of two feet each); but in dactylics, etc., of three single feet: hence the iambic verse of six feet is called by the Greeks ἴαμβος τρίμετρος, Hdt.1.12; so τόνος τ. *trimeter* verse, ib. 174; ἔπη τ. Pl.*Lg*.810e; τρίμετρον, τό, Ar.*Nu*.642, Arist.*Po*.1447[b]11 (pl.).

II. τρίμετρος, ὁ, a measure of capacity for oil, *IG*14.422 iii 44 (Tauromenium).

τρῐμηνία, ἡ, *space of three months*, *PRev.Laws*22.1, 34.21 (iii B.C.).

τρῐμηνιαῖος, α, ον, = τρίμηνος 3, κριθαί Hp.*Mul*.1.44 cf. Thphr.*CP*3.24.2, Dsc.2.85; = τρίμηνος 2, D.L.8.78; τριμηνιαία, ἡ, *space of three months*, Vett.Val.98.23:—**τριμηναῖος** is a freq. f.l.

° **τρῐμηνος**, ον, (μήν) *of three months*, χρόνος S.*Tr*.164; so ἡ τ. *period of three months*, Hdt.2.124, *IG*2².1358 ii 7, 11, al., *PCair.Zen*.124.5, 440.4 (iii B.C.); Plb.1.38.6, etc.; τ. παιδία *born after three months*, *Com.Adesp*.213: neut. as Adv., τρίμηνα ἐκτιτρώσκειν Hp.*Aph*.5.45.

2. *three months old*, Arist.*HA*562ᵇ28.

3. πυροὶ τ. wheat sown in spring, *so as to ripen in three months*, Philyll.4, cf. Thphr.*HP*8.1.4, *CP*4.11.1, *PCair.Zen*.155.6 (iii B.C.).

τριμήσιον, τό, = Lat. *tremis(sis), a coin worth* ¹/₃ *of the aureus*, *PSI*9.1073 (iv A.D.), *PLond*.1.77.73 (vi A.D.), etc.

τρῐμίγμᾰτος, ον, *consisting of a mixture of three ingredients*, τροχίσκος Heras ap.Gal.13.544.

τριμίσκον· ἱμάτιον, Ἀσπένδιοι, Hsch. (Cf. τρίμιτος; fort. τριμιτίσκος.)

° **τρῐμῐτάριος**, ὁ, *maker of* τρίμιτοι II, *PAnt*.33.10 (iv A.D.), *PLond*. in *Mém.Inst.Franç*.67.109 (iv A.D.); = *triliciarius*, *Gloss*. also **-ία**, ἡ, Ζωσίμη τριμιταρία *Not.Scav*.1895.482 no.159 (Syracuse).

τρῐμῐτῐνος, η, ον, = sq. I, A.*Fr*.365, Crates Com.34.

τρῐμῐτος, ον, *three-threaded*, i.e. perh. *made of drill*, δελματικὴ .. τρίμιτος *Edict.Diocl*.19.28, cf. *IGRom*.3.228 (Pessinus); but used of felt shoes (dub.sens.) in Lysipp.3.

II. as Subst., τρίμιτος, ὁ, or τρίμιτον, τό, *garment of drill* or *ticking*, Cratin.Jun.5, cf. Poll.7.78: Dim. **τριμίτιον,** Id.6.165; cf. τριμίσκον.

τρῖμμα, ατος, τό, (τρίβω) *that which is rubbed*: metaph., like τρίβων (B) 2, *a practised knave*, Ar.*Nu*.260, *Av*.431.

II. *a drink* or *brew prepared of pounded groats and spices*, Alex.188, Sotad.Com.1.4, Axionic.4.8 (anap.); τριμμάτων πλῆθος Diocl.*Fr*.138; ὅπως λαβὼν παρ ἐμοῦ .. σησάμου τέταρτον τρίψῃ μοι .. τ. *UPZ*2.21 (ii B.C.); = ἀρωματίζον πόμα ἐν γάμοις πινόμενον, Hsch.

2. *fragments*, μοχλῶν *IG*2².1672.303 (τρινματα lapis), cf. 7.3073.165 (Lebad., ii B.C.); *scrapings*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.32.

III. *abrasion*, Gal.13.181.

τριμμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg. 11.1, Sotad.Com.1.17, Diph.44.5.

2. *shampoo-powder*, Archig.ap.Aët.6.7.

τριμμᾰτολογέω, *smooth, polish*, τὰς βάσεις ἐκ χλόης *IG*7.3073.162 (Lebad., ii B.C.).

τριμμός, ὁ, *beaten track*, X.*Cyn*.3.7, 4.3, Ael.*Fr*.114, D.C.56.20.

τριμναῖος, α, ον, = sq., γόμφος *SIG*246 ii 41 (Delph., iv B.C.). **-μνους,** ουν, (μνᾶ) *worth* or *weighing three minae*, Poll.6.165.

τριμνως, ω, ὁ, (μνᾶ) *a three-mina piece*, Phot., Suid.

τρῐμοιρία, ἡ, *triple pay*, X.*HG*6.1.6, Luc.*Tim*.57.

2. *arc of three degrees*, Vett.Val.139.15.

τρῐμοιριαῖος, α, ον, *amounting to three-fourths*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.162.8 codd. (τριτημοριαῖος Schneider).

τρῐμοιρίτης [ῑτ], ου, ὁ,, *a ship's officer receiving triple pay*, Luc.*JTr*.48.

τρῐμοιρος, ον, *threefold, triple*, χλαῖνα A.*Ag*.872; *three parts* to one, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.13.13.

τρίμορος [ῐ], ον, = τρίμοιρος, Orph.*A*.1056 (dub.).

τρίμορφος, ον, *three-formed*, Ἑκάτη τριοδῖτι, τρίμορφε, τριπρόσωπε Chariclid.1, cf. Lyc.1176, Corn.*ND*34; τὸν τ. θεὸν ἔτι κυόμενον ἐν τῷ ᾠῷ Orph.*Fr*.60; χαῖρε πάτερ κόσμου, χαῖρε τρίμορφε θεός *CIG*4971 (Egypt), *Sammelb*.6128.

II. pl., = τρεῖς, Μοῖραι τ. the *three* fates, A.*Pr*.516.

τρίμυξος, ον, (μύξα) *with three wicks*, Metag.12, *Inscr.Délos*1417 *Ai* 72 (ii B.C.), *IG*7.2422 (Thebes, ii/i B.C.), 3498.8 (Orop.).

Τοϊνακρία, ἡ, an old name of Sicily, older than Σικανία acc. to Th.6.2; older than Θρινακία acc. to Str.6.2.1:—Adj. **Τρῑνάκριος,** α, ον, Call.*Fr*.18, etc.; fem. **Τρῑνακρίς,** ίδος, Opp.*H*.3.627.—Also written **Τρῑνᾰκίη,** D.P.467, Eust.ad loc.

II. Τρῑναχία (sic. Pap.), ἡ, *triple*, as epith. of the Moon-goddess, *PMag.Par*.1.2525; written Θρινακία ib. 2822.

τρίναξ, ᾰκος, ἡ, (ἀκή (A)) like θρῖναξ, *three-pronged mattock*, *AP*6.104 (Phil.) [where ι is short].

τρῑνήσαρχος, ὁ, *lord of three islands*, Tz.*H*.2.328.

τρῑνυκτον, τό, (νύξ) *space of three nights*, *Gloss*. (formed like τριήμερον).

τριξέλλας, = *gryllus*, *Gloss*. (Cf. τρωξαλλίς.)

τρίξεστον, τό, *three sextarii, one semicongium*, *Gloss*.

τριξός, ή, όν, Ion. for τρισσός Hdt.1.171, al.

τρίξῠλος, ον, *containing three sticks*, or *three* ξύλα (v. ξύλον V) *in length*, δέσμαι *Theb.Ostr*.144 (i A.D.).

τριοβολιαῖος, -ιμαῖος, ff.ll. for τριωβ- (q.v.): **τριόβολον,** τό, = τριώβολον, *Sammelb*.7378.11 (ii A.D.).

τρίογδον· μέτρον τι παρὰ Ταραντίνοις, Hsch.

τρῐοδέομαι, *Pass, to belong to a tertiary series*, Nicom.*Ar*.1.19 (v.l. τριωδ-, cf. τριῳδέομαι).

τρῐοδήϊος, α, ον, *belonging to Hecate* or *Cybele* (cf. τριοδῖτις), Cibeles triodeia signa, *CIL*6.511 (Rome, iv A.D.).

τρῐοδία, ἡ, *meeting of three roads*, Lat. *trivium*, *Gloss*.

° **τρῐοδιον**, τό, = foreg., *BGU*958e (iii/iv A.D.), in gen. pl. *AB*102.

° **τρῐοδίτης** [ῑτ], ου, ὁ, *one who frequents cross-roads*: τριοδίτας· τοὺς ἐν τῇ τριόδῳ διαλοιδορουμένους, *AB*309; τριοδίτης τριπύλιος, title of Menippean Satire by Varro, Non.p.306 L.

II. τριοδῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, epith. of Hecate, *who was worshipped at the meeting of three ways*, Chariclid.1, *Hesperia*6.391.18 (tab.defix., Athens), cf. Corn.*ND*34.

b. epith. of the Moon, Plu.2.937f, Doroth. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.82.

2. σοβὰς τ. *street-walker*, Ph.1.568.

3. generally, *common*, *vulgar*, Μοῦσα Tz.*H*.12.513.

4. Pythag. name of 6, Anatol.ap.*Theol.Ar*.37.

τρῐοδοντία, ἡ, *fishing with a trident* or *leister*, Pl.*Sph*.220e, Poll.7.139.

τρῐοδοντιον, τό, Dim. of τριόδους II. 1, *Gloss*.

° **τρίοδος** [ῐ], ἡ, = τριοδία, *a meeting of three roads*, Thgn.9.11, Pi.*P*.11.38 (where the pl. [cj.] is used for the sg., cf. Mosch.1.2, *Epigr.Gr*.841 (Thrace), *IG*3.1418.2); τροχήλατος σχιστῆς κελεύθου τρίοδος A.*Fr*.173, cf. E.*Supp*.1212, Pherecr.130.3 (anap., pl.), Ar.*Fr*.204 (pl.), Pl.*Grg*.524a, etc.

2. [Ἑκάτη] ναίουσ' ἱερὰς τ. S.*Fr*.535 (anap.); ἁ θεὸς ἐν τριόδοισι Theoc.2.36; the τρίοδοι were frequented by fortune-tellers and loungers, Thphr.*Char*.16.5, 14, Aristid.*Or*.22(19).10; φαρμακοπώλης ἐκτριόδου Gal.9.823; ἐκτῆς τ. ἰατροί Id.10.786: hence οἷα ἐκ τριόδου, i.e. vulgar, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.16, etc.; λοιδορίαι ἐξ ἐργαστηρίων καὶ τριόδων D.C.46.4; of certain women, τρίοδοί τινες .. ἐγένοντο Clearch.25 (τριοδίτιδες cj. Lobeck).

b. as adj., epith. of Hecate, *SEG*26.819 (Thrace, after A.D. 212).

3. prov. also of persons in doubt, ἐν τριόδῳ δ' ἕστηκα Thgn. l.c.; στὰς .., καθάπερ ἐν τ. γενόμενος Pl.*Lg*.799c; ἐν τ. εἰμί Zen.3.78, etc.

4. a measure in Egypt, μέτρῳ τῷ καλουμένῳ τριόδῳ *BGU*920.21 (ii A.D.).

5. *the 'trivium'*, Simp.*in Cael*.131.28.

6. metaph., τὰς συμφωνούσας ἁρμονίας τ. Ion Eleg.3.2.

II. perh. = τετραοδία, Chrysipp.ap.S.E.*P*.1.69 (cf. *Stoic*.2.206).

° **τρῐόδους**, όδοντος, ὁ, ἡ, *with three teeth, three-pronged*, κρεάγρα LXX1Ki.2.13.

II. τριόδους, ὁ, as Subst., = τρίαινα, *trident*, Pi.*O*.9.30, *I*.8(7).37, *Pae*.4.43; Ποσειδάνιος τ. B.*Fr*.6; *trident, leister*, for spearing fish, Pl.*Sph*.220c, Epicr.7, Arist.*Fr*.338, Thphr.*Fr*.178, *Inscr.Délos*1408 *D* 8 (ii B.C.), Opp.*H*.4.639.

2. τ. πλάγιος, of the letter E, Agatho4.4, Theodect.6.5.

τρῐοειδής, ές, *triple in form*, τὸ μεσότητι προσκεχρημένον τ. Pythag.ap.Porph.*VP*51.

τρίοζος [ῐ], ον, *with three branches* or *boughs*, Thphr.*HP*1.1.8, al.

τριοῖσι, v. τρεῖς.

τρῐολύμποις, ον, *consisting of three Olympian goddesses*, ἅρμα, of the goddesses judged by Paris (cf. τρίπωλος), S.*Fr*.511 (lyr.).

τρῐονία, ἡ, *team of three donkeys*, *BGU*15 ii 13 (ii A.D.), *PFlor*.2.205, 211 (iii A.D.).

τριοπηλίς· δέσμη σκορόδων, Hsch. (v. τρόπαλις).

Τριόπιον, τό, a headland of Caria, Hdt.1.174, Th.8.35; on which was a temple consecrated to the Dorian worship of Apollo, τὸ **Τριοπικὸν** ἱρόν, ὁ **Τριόπιος** Ἀπόλλων, Hdt.1.144.

τριοπίς, v. τριοττίς.

II. = ὄρνεόν τι, Phot. (s.v.l.); ζῷον ὅμοιον ἀκρίδι, Hsch.

τρῐόργυιος, ον, f.l. for τριώρυγος (q.v.).

τρῐόρχης, ου, ὁ, *with three testicles*: metaph., *very lecherous*, Timae.145.

II. a kind of hawk, perh. *buzzard, Buteo vulgaris*, Ar.*Av*.1181, cf. Arist.*HA*592[b]3, 609[a]24, 620[a]17, Thphr.*HP*9.8.7; τριόρχας αἰετούς Lyc.148; παῖδες τ. (with pun on ὀρχέομαι) Ar.*V*.1534 cod. B. (-οις codd. RV) (lyr.); v. τρίορχος.

III. = κενταυρίς I, Plin.*HN*25.69 (where *triorchis*, mistranslating Thphr. l.c.).

2. = σεραπιάς, Aët.15.13, Paul.Aeg.4.25.

τρῐορχος, ὁ, = τριόρχης II, Semon.9, Ar.*Av*.1206, *Com.Adesp*.592; gloss on μέρμνης, Hsch.; cf. μερμνάδαι· οἱ τ. παρὰ Λυδοῖς, Andron ap.*Gloss.Oxy*.1802.46.

II. v.l. for τριόρχης in Ar.*V*.1534 (lyr.).

τριοτό, a sound imitative of a bird's voice, Ar.*Av*.243 (lyr.).

τριοττίς, ίδος, ἡ, necklace with *three* pendants like *eyes* (cf. τρίγληνος), Hdn.Gr.1.104, Eust.976.36; Dim. **τριόττιον,** τό, ibid.:—a form **τριόττης,** ὁ, is also cited in Phot. and *EM*766.33; and **τριοπίς** or **τρίοπις** by Poll.5.98, Sch.BTIl.14.183, Hsch.

° **τρῐούγκιον**, τό, *a weight of three unciae*, *IGRom*.1.667 (Tomi, written τρειουνκιν), *Dacia* 3/4.607 (ibid., τριουνκιν); = *quadrans*, as a proportion of an inheritance, *Cod.Just*.6.4.4.16; *Gloss*.

τριούμβουρα καπιτᾶλιν, = *triumvirum capitalem*, *Ephes*.3. No.35p.123.

τρῐοῦχος, ον, *containing three* or *the* τριάς, μονάς Procl.ap.Lyd.*Mens*.2.6, cf. Dam.*Pr*.117.

τρῐόφθαλμος, ον, *three-eyed*, Orac.ap.Apollod.2.8.3, Plu.2.520c, etc.

2. ὁ τ., name of a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.186.

° **τρῖοψ**· ὁ ὑπὸ τῶν Πυθαγορικῶν ἐν Δελφοῖς τρίπους ‹οὕτως καλούμενος› Hsch., cf. Τριόπιος.

τριπαγισμός, ὁ, perh. *page of three columns*, Tz.*H*.9.291.

τριπαια, v. τροπαία.

τριπαιδία, v. sq.

τρίπαις [ῐ], παιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *having three children*, Plu.*Num*.10; τιμὰς διώκει τρίπαιδας, = Lat. *jus trium liberorum* (τριπαιδίας cj. Doehner), Id.2.493e.

τρίπᾰλαι, Adv. *long long ago*, Ar.*Eq*.1153, Luc.*Lex*.2; cf. τετράπαλαι.

τρίπάλαιος [ᾰ], α, ον, *very old*, Phryn.*PS*p.111 B.; cf. τριπάχυιος.

τρίπᾰλαιστιαῖος, α, ον, = sq., Ath.Mech.23.3.

τρίπάλαστος [πᾰ], ον, *three hands broad, long*, etc., Hdt.1.50 (with v.l. -πάλαιστα), *IG*1[2].373.10, 2[2].1672.156, *Inscr.Délos*1432 *B b* ii 22, al. (ii B.C.); **τριπάλαιστος** Heliod.ap.Orib.48.57.1.

τρίπαλτος, ον, (πάλλω) *thrice-brandished*: metaph., *threefold, manifold*, A.*Th*.990 (lyr., dub.l.).

τρίπᾰνάγορσις, ιος, ἁ., perh. *three-day festival*, *IG*5(2).3.8 (Tegea, iv B.C.).

τρίπάνουργος [ᾰ], ον, *triply base, an arch-rogue*, Ἔρως *AP*12.57 (Mel.).

τρίπαππος, ὁ, *ancestor in the sixth generation*, Lat. *tritavus*, *Gloss*.

τρίπάρθενος, ον, *consisting of three virgins*, ζεῦγος E.*Fr*.357.

τρίπάροδος, ον, *with triple entrance*, ναῦς Moschioap.Ath.5.207c.

τρίπατρος, ον, = sq. I, *with three fathers*, Lyc.328.

τρίπάτωρ [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *having three fathers*, name of Tritogeneia, *AP*15.25.26 (Besant.); of Orion, Nonn.*D*.13.99.

II. τριπάτορες, οἱ, = πρόπαπποι or οἱ πρῶτοι ἀρχηγέται, *AB*307.

τρῐπάχυιος [ᾰ], ον, (παχύς) *thrice-fattened, thrice-gorged*, epith. of the δαίμων of the Atridae (perh. in allusion to the *three* visitations mentioned in A.*Ch*.1065–74), *Ag*.1476 (lyr.):—the word is doubtful; Bamberger proposed τριπάχυντον, referring to Th.711; Blomf. τριπάλαιον; Bamberger (olim) τριπαλαιστήν.

° **τρίπεδος**, ον, (πούς) *three feet long*, διάμετρος Plb.6.22.2; θριγκό *IG*7.3073.76 (Lebad., ii B.C.), *Inscr.Cret*.4.30 (?vi B.C.; indeterminable context).

τρῐπέδων, ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, (πέδη) *a slave who has been often in fetters*, Ar.Byz.ap.Hdn.*Epim*.289, Eust.725.30, 1542.49.

τρίπεζαν· τὴν τράπεζαν, Βοιωτοί, Hsch. (v. τράπεζα fin.).

τρῐπέμπελος, ον, *childish from age*, Plu.2.1071c: cf. πέμπελος.

τρῐπενθημῐμερής, ές, *consisting of three* πενθημιμερῆ, Heph.15.12.

τρῐπέρῠσιν, Adv. *years ago*, a rather vulgar word acc. to Poll.6.165.

τρῐπέτηλος, ον, *three-leafed*, or perh. *three-branched*, of Hermes' wand, *h.Merc*.530.

II. Subst. **τριπέτηλον,** τό, = τρίφυλλον, Call.*Dian*.165, Nic.*Th*.522.

τρίπηδος, ὁ, or **-πηδον,** τό, *trot* of a horse, *Hippiatr*.34.

τρίπηχυς, υ, gen. εος, *three cubits long* or *tall*, ὕπερον τρίπηχυν Hes.*Op*.423; εἴδωλον τρίπηχυ Hdt.1.51; παλλάδιον τρίπηχυ Apollod.3.12.3; ῥῖνα τρίπηχυν *AP*11.267; κροκόδιλοι ὅσον τε τριπήχεες Hdt.4.192; κλῳῷ τριπήχει E.*Cyc*.235; τόξα τριπήχη X.*An*.4.2.28; καταπάλτας τριπήχεις *IG*2^{2}.1467.53, Plb.5.88.7; ῥάβδους τριπήχεις Dsc.1.100: metaph., ἔπη τριπήχη Crates Com.19 (ἐπεὶ codd. Ath.):—also **τριπήχης,** ες, Hdn.Gr.1.82.

τρῐπῐθήκῐνος, η, ον, *thrice* or *thoroughly apish*, ῥύγχος *AP*11.196 (Lucill.).

τρῐπλᾰνής, ές, *wandered through by three*, ποδηγία, of the three Gorgons, Lyc.846.

τρῐπλᾰνήτης, ου, ὁ, in Dor. form **τριπλανάτας,** *much-wandering*, ὁ τ. ἐστὶ Λαρτίου γόνος *IG*9(1).880 (Corc.).

τρίπλαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ, *triple, threefold*, ἄντυξ Il.18.480; cf. δίπλαξ.

τριπλᾰσιάζω, *to triple, take three times*, Apollod.2.4.8, Plu.2.1028b, Dam.*Pr*.98:—Pass., Plu.*Arist*.24:—hence **-ασμός** ὁ, *a tripling*, Id.2.1028c (pl.).

τριπλᾰσιεπιδῐμερής, ές, **-επίπεμπτος, -επιτέταρτος, -επιτετρᾰμερής, -επιτρῐμερής, -επίτρῐτος, -εφήμῐσυς,** $3\ ^{2}/_{3}$, $3\ ^{1}/_{5}$, 3¼, $3\ ^{4}/_{5}$, 1¾, $3\ ^{1}/_{3}$ 3½, *times as great*—all in Nicom.*Ar*.1.22.23 (-επίτριτος Theo.Sm.p.79 H.); **-εφέβδομος,** $3\ ^{1}/_{7}$ *time as great*, c. gen., Simp.*in Cael*.413.31.

τριπλᾰσῐος, α, ον, *thrice as many, thrice as much, thrice as great as*, c. gen., ὄρνις τ. Κλεωνύμου Ar.*Ach*.88, etc.; τριπλασίᾳ τῆς πρώτης ζημίας Pl.*Lg*.756d; τριπλασίοις αὐτῶν Id.*R*.422c; τριπλασίας τιμῆς ἢ πρότερον D.42.31: abs., τ. δύναμιν εἶχε (sc. τῆς προτέρας) X.*An*.7.4.21; τ. διαστήματα Pl.*Ti*.36a; τριπλάσιον, opp. τριτημόριον, Arist.*Metaph*.1020^{b}27.

2. neut. as Adv., τριπλάσιον κεκράξομαί σου *thrice as much as* you, Ar.*Eq*.285 (lyr.), cf. 718:—regul. Adv. -ίως Sch.B Il.21.80, v.l. in LXXSi.43.4.

τριπλᾰσιότης, ητος, ἡ, *triplicity*, Nicom.*Ar*.2.5.

τριπλᾰσίων, ον, gen. ονος, = τριπλάσιος Archim.*Circ*.3, al., Arr.*Tact*.16.12, Procl.*Hyp*.4.101; λόγος Ph.1.22.

τρίπλεθρος, ον, *three* πλέθρα *wide*, Pl.*Criti*.115d, X.*An*.5.6.9, *Inscr.Cret*.I. v 21 (Arcades, ii B.C.).

τρίπλεκής, ές, *thrice-plaited, threefold*, τ. εἶναι ἡμῶν τὸ σῶμα Sor.2.4; *three-dimensional* (?), σχῆμα Procl.*Theol.Plat*.5.37.

° **τρίπλευρος**, ον, *three-sided*, Str.5.1.2; Astrol., *trine*, of aspect, Max.52, 477, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.146; *facing three ways*, of a column on the march, Arr.*Tact*.28.4, 5, Ael.*Tact*.36.4, 5.

II. τρίπλευρα, τά, perh. part of a victim, *SIG*982.22 (Pergam., ii B.C.), sg., *ASAA* NS 33/4 (1955–6).165 no.14 (Ialysus).

III. τρίπλευρον, τό, *spherical triangle*, Menelaus ap.Papp.6.476.16.

τριπῇ, v. τριπλόος.

τριπληγόνος, ον, *producing a triplet*, dub.l. in Dam.*Pr*.123bis.

° **τρίπλησον**, aor. imper. *multiply by three*, perh. error for τρίπλωσον (τριπλόω), *PCair*.10758 (vi A.D.), cf. πεντάπλησον.

τριπλόη, ἡ, *triplicity*, Dam.*Pr*.117.

τριπλοκία, ἡ, *triplicity, threefold division*, of ἀγγεῖα into νεῦρα φλέβες ἀρτηρίαι, Gal.14.697 (prob. Erasistr.).

τριπλοκος, ον, = *triplex*, *Gloss*.

° **τριπλόος**, η, ον, contr. **-πλοῦς,** ῆ, οῦν, *triple, threefold*, καλλίνικος ὁ τ., because this hymn of victory was *thrice repeated*, Pi.*O*.9.2; ἐν τ. ἁμαξιτοῖς, = ἐν τριόδῳ, S.*OT*716; τ. ζεῦγος, of persons, E.*Fr*.773.61 (anap.); ὄνομα τ. *compounded of three*, Arist.*Po*.1457^{a}34; τριπλοῦν ἀποτινέτω *PRev.Laws*19.14 (ii B.C.); ἀποτεινέτω προσ[τ]είμου τὸ τριπλοῦν *SEG*31.122 (Attica, ii A.D.); εἰσπράξαντα τριπλῆν τὴν πρᾶξιν *PMich.Zen*.71.7 (iii B.C.); χόριον τ. Sor.1.58; Att. neut. pl. τριπλᾶ A.*Pers*.1033 (lyr.), *Ch*.792 (lyr.), etc. Adv. -πλῶς Procl.*in Prm*.p.656 S.; gloss on τριχθά, Hdn.*Epim*.134: but dat. fem. τριπῇ is used as Adv. in Il.1.128, Luc.*Pseudol*.32.

τριπλόω, *multiply by three, triple*, Sm.Ec.4.12, Hdn.Gr.1.448.

τριπλωσις, εως, ἡ, *tripling*, *PLeid.X*.6, *PHolm*.2.15.

τρῐποδᾰβάκιον [ᾰκ], τό, (ἄβαξ) *three-legged stand*, κάδον ἐπὶ -ου καθηλωμένον *Inscr.Délos*1417 *A* ii 153 (ii B.C.).

τρῐπόδειος, Ion. **-ήϊος,** ον, *three-footed*, ἕδρη Call.*Del*.90: poet. fem. **τρῐποδηΐς,** ΐδος, Nonn.*D*.9.257.

II. τριπόδειον, τό, part of a tripod, different from the πόδες, *Inscr.Délos*1449 *A ab* ii 138.

τρῐπόδης, ου, ὁ, ἡ, *three feet long*, ὅλμον τριπόδην Hes.*Op*.423; βαθύτερον τριπόδου X.*Oec*.19.3.

τρῐποδηφορέω, *bring a tripod, offer it as a sign of victory*, esp. in dramatic contests, Str.9.2.4:—also **τριποδοφορέω,** Sch.Pi.*P*.11.5.

τρῐποδηφορικός, ή, όν, *accompanying the carrying of a tripod in procession*, μέλος Poll.4.53, Procl.*Chr*.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.321 B.

τρῐποδηφόρος, ον, *stamped with the device of a tripod*, δραχμή *Inscr.Délos*1439 *A bc* ii 6, 1450.99 (ii B.C.).

τρῐποδία, ἡ, *metrical phrase of three feet*, Aristid. Quint.1.17, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.651.

τρῐποδίζω, = Lat. *tripedo*, *Gloss*. (cf. *tripedio* = χορεύω ib.; but perh. = *trot*, cf. τρίπηδος).

° **τρῐπόδιον**, τό, Dim. of τρίπους, Antiph.249, Men.250, *CIG*3071 (Teos), *PTeb*.793vi8 (ii B.C.), Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.44 M.; τ. Δελφικόν *Inscr.Délos*442 *B* 39 (ii B.C.):—so **τρῐπο-δίσκος,** ὁ, *IG*1^{2}.658, 2^{2}.47.7, 7.303.65 (Oropus), etc.; and **τριποδίσκιον,** τό, Suid. s.v. ἀνθράκιον; Myc. *ti-ri-po-di-ko* (pers. name).

II. = λωτὸς ἥμερος, Ps.-Dsc.4.110.

τρῐπόδιος, ον, *three-footed*, ἡμικάδια *PCair.Zen*.14(*a*).5 (iii B.C.).

τρῐποδοειδής, ές, *tripod-shaped*, Eust.1312.28.

τρῐπόθητος, Dor. **-ᾱτος** (s.v.l.), ον, *thrice* (i.e. *much*) *longed for*, ὦ τριπόθατε Bion1.58, cf. Mosch.3.51; εἶαρ τ. Bion*Fr.*15.15; τ. Ἄδωνις Hymn.ap.Hippol.*Haer.*5.9; also in late prose, as Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*31, etc.

τρῐποκος, ον, *with triple* (i.e. *thick*) *wool*, Dicaearch.2.8.

τρῐπολία, ἡ, *committee representing three cities*, *Berl.Sitzb.*1927.170 (Cyrene). **-πόλιον,** τό, *sea-starwort, Aster Tripolium*, Thphr.*HP*9.19.2 (citing Hes. and Musae.), Dsc.4.132.

τρῐπολις, εως, Ion. ιος, ὁ, ἡ, *with three cities*, νᾶσος, of Rhodes, Pi.*O.*7.18, cf. Scyl.99, al.

2. Τρίπολις, ἡ, *league of three cities*, as in Achaea, Plb.4.81.7, etc.; in Arcadia Paus.8.27.4; in Phoenicia, D.S.16.41, etc.

II. a kind of cake, Hsch.

τρῐπόλιστος, ον, *thrice-told*, τριπόλιστον οἶτον, of Oedipus, S.*Ant.*858 (lyr.). (From *πολίζω = πολέω; cf. ἀναπολίζω = ἀναπολέω).

τρῐπολῑτῐκός, ὁ, title of a work of Dicaearchus, Cic.*Att.*13.32.2, Ath.4.141a.

τρῐπολῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, fem. Adj. = τρίπολις, Πελαγονία, in Thessaly, Str.7.7.9.

τρῐπολος, ον, *thrice turned up*, *thrice ploughed*, νειός Il.18.542, Od.5.127, Hes.*Th.*971; ἴκελον τὸ ξύμπαν τριπόλῳ νειῷ (τριποδονίῳ codd.), of an elephant's skin, Aret.*SD*2.13.

τρῐπόνητος, ἔρις, fruit of *threefold* rivalry in *toil*, *AP*6.286 (Leon.).

τρῐπορθος, ον, *thrice-sacked*, Τευκρίς ib. 15.26.18 (Dosiad.).

τρῐπορνεία, ἡ, *threefold whoredom*, by descent, Antiph.Jun.ap.Ath.13.587b.

τρῐπορνος, ον, *a whore in the third degree*, Theopomp.Hist.*Fr.*244.

τρίπος [ĭ], ὁ, poet. for sq., nom. sg. Il.22.164, Hes.*Sc.*312, *IG*4.801 (Throezen, vi B.C.) (v. τρίπους fin.); acc. τρίπον *AP*3.6 (Inscr. Cyzic.); neut. τρίπον ib. 14.64; gen. τρίπου *EM*20.18.

⭘ **τρίπους** [ĭ], ποδος. ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, *three-footed*, *of* or *with three feet*: and so, (form τρίπος) Myc. *ti-ri-po, ti-ri-po-de* (dual) (in sense IV 1).

I. *measuring three feet*, τ. τὸ εὖρος Hdt.3.60; τ. πλάτος *IG*1².372.14, al.; ὅρους .. μὴ ἔλαττον ἢ τρίποδας ib. *IG*2².2492.24; τ. [γραμμή] Pl.*Men.*83e; ἡ τ. [δύναμις] *the side of a square three feet in area*, Id.*Tht.*147d.

II. *going on three feet*, prov. of an old man who leans on a staff, τρίποδι βροτῷ Hes.*Op.*533 (but τρίποδι βροτοὶ ἶσοι is prob. cj.); τρίποδας ὁδοὺς στείχει A.*Ag.*80 (anap.); cf. τριτοβάμων, and see the Sphinx's riddle in *AP*14.64.

III. of tables, vessels, etc., *three-legged*, τ. λέβης A.*Fr.*1; τράπεζα Ar.*Fr.*530; ὑπόβασις Semus15:—but mostly

IV. as Subst., τρίπους, ὁ,

1. *tripod*, i.e. *three-legged cauldron*, Il.18.344, Od.8.434, etc.; τ. ἐμπυριβήτης Il.23.702; ὑψίβατος τ. ἀμφίπυρος S.*Aj.*1405 (anap.); ἄπυροι τ. *tripods* untouched by fire, i.e. new, unused, Il.9.122, cf. Paus.4.32.1; used as κρατῆρες, Semus l.c., Phylarch.44 J.; given as prizes, Il.11.700, 23.264, al. as gifts of honour, 8.290, Od.13.13; in Crete used as currency, *GDI*4969.130; placed as votive gifts in temples, esp. in that of Apollo at Delphi, Th.1.132, *SIG*697 *L* 3 (Delph., ii B.C.), etc.; ἡ τοῦ τ. ἀνάθεσις Lys.21.2; these were then called τ. ἀναθηματικοί, Δελφικοί, Apollon.*Lex.*; a street at Athens adorned with these gifts was called οἱ Τρίποδες, Paus.1.20.1; or they were preserved in private houses, Pi.*I.*1.19; they were mostly of bronze, Paus.4.12.8, but sts. of precious metals, even of gold, Pi.*P.*11.4, Hdt.9.81, Ar.*Pl.*9, Paus.10.13.9; sts. of wood, ξύλινοι τ. Id.4.12.8; from a *tripod* the Delphic Priestess delivered her oracles, E.*Ion*91 (anap.), *Or.*164 (lyr.), Orac.ap.Ar.*Eq.*1016, etc.; metaph., ὁπόταν ἐν τῷ τ. τῆς Μούσης καθίζηται [ὁ ποιητής] Pl.*Lg.*719c; prov., ἐκ τρίποδος λέγειν, i.e. authoritatively, Ath.2.37f; τὰ ἀπὸ τ., τὰ ἐκ τ., Zen.6.3, Diogenian.8.21, cf. Plu.*Dem.*29.

b. Τρίπους, name of a work by Nausiphanes, D.L.10.14; of a work by Glaucias the Empiric, Gal.*Subf.Emp.*p.63 B.

2. as a landmark, *SIG*826 *E* 13, 23 (Delph., ii B.C.), 827 *D* 15 (ibid., ii A.D.).

3. *three-legeed table*, X.*An.*7.3.21, Plu.*Cleom.*13; κύκλος τρίποδος the circular top of .., Artem.5.20, cf. 1.74.

4. a kind of *ear-ring*, Poll.5.97.

5. a musicla instrument, described by Artemo ap.Ath.14.637b. (The oldest nom. of stem τριποδ- is prob. τρίπος (q.v.), which comes from τριποδ-ς but was later regarded as an *o*-stem.),

⭘ **τρίππος**, ὁ, app. *team of three horses*, *trigae* τρίππος Charis.p.35 B., cf. τρίιππον.

τρίπρᾱτος, ον, *thrice sold*, *Com.Adesp.*884, cf. Ph.2.47.

τρίπρόσωπος, ον, *three-faced*, Chariclid.1, Cleom.2.5.

τριπτέον, (τρίβω) *one must rub* or *grind*, Gal.6.229, *Gp.*5.51.2.

τρίπτερος, ον, *having three wings*, ἀρχή Orac.ap.Procl.*in Cra.*p.96 P.

τριπτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (τρίβω) *pestle*, καρπὸν .. λειαίνειν τριπτῆρι Nic.*Th.*95, cf. *Fr.*70.15; *mortar* for grinding ψιμύθιον, Thphr.*Lap.*56; *board under the screw of a wine-* or *oil-press*, Nic.*Al.*494, cf. *AB*308.

II. *vat into which wine* or *oil runs after being pressed out*, Is.*Fr.*24, cf. Poll.7.151; τ. δικῶν (παρὰ προσδοκίαν for ἐλαῶν), of a συκοφάντης treated as an ἄγγος, Ar.*Ach.*937.

2. *horse-trough*, τριπτῆρες τέτταρες τὰ ζεύγη ποτίζειν ἐν τῇ ὁδῷ *IG*2².1673.21.

3. = ἀκόνη, *AB*308.

τριπτήριον, τό, *rubbing tool*, *Gloss.* (pl.).

τριπτης, ου, ὁ, *bath-rubber*, *shampooer*, Plu.*Alex.*40.

Τριπτόλεμος, ὁ, *Triptolemus*, an Eleusinian, who spread the worship of Demeter, *h.Cer.*153, etc.

τριπτός, ή, όν, (τρίβω) *rubbed* or *pounded*, ἡ ξηρὴ τ. (sc. μᾶζα) Hp.*Vict.*2.40; so τριπτή, Gal.6.510, Poll.6.76.

τρίπτρον, τό, = τριπτήριον, Tz.ad Lyc.874 (pl.).

τριπτύς, v. τριττύς.

τρίπτῠχος, ον, (πτύσσω) *consisting of three layers*, *threefold*, τρυφάλεια Il.11.353; of surgical dressings, Gal.14.793, 18(2).822; πτυγματίῳ τριπτύχῳ Heliod.ap.Orib.44.10.8: metaph., θρῆνοι E.*Ph.*1635: sts. simply = τρεῖς, Id.*Or.*1513 (trouch.). *HF*474, Lyc.573.

τρίπτωτος, ον, *with three case-forms*, Choerob.*in Theod.*1.335 H., Priscian.*Inst.*5.14.76, etc.

τρίπύλιος, v. τριοδῖτις.

τρίπῠλοειδής, ές, *like a* τρίπυλον, Ael.*Tact.*31.4.

τρίπῠλον, τό, *triple gate*, *IGRom.*4.847 (Laodicea ad Lycum), 1209 (Thyatira), *Milet.*1(7) No.261.

τρίπυργος, ον, *with three towers*, Orac.Sib. in *EM*147.38.

τρίπωλος, ον, *of* or *with three horses*, ἅρματα D.H.7.73; τ. ἅρμα δαιμόνων .. καλλιζυγές, of the three goddesses on Mount Ida, E.*Andr*.277 (lyr.).

τρίρριζος, ον, *with three roots*, ὀδόντες Gal.2.753.

τρίρρυθμος, ον, *of three feet*, κῶλα, applied to paeonic rhythm, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.665, *Pax*345.

τρίρρῡμος, ον, *with three poles*, i.e. *with four horses abreast*, τέλην A.*Pers*.47 (anap.).

τρίς, Adv. of τρεῖς (q.v.), *thrice, three times*, τ. τόσσα *thrice* as much or many, Il.1.213, cf. 5.136; δὶς καὶ τ. Thgn.633, S.*Aj*.433, etc.; δὶς ἢ τ. Ar.*Pax*1181 (troch.); τ. τετράκι τε Pi.*N*.7.104; ἐς τ. *thrice*, Id.*O*.2.68, Hdt.1.86, 5.105, *GDI*ivp.884 (Erythrae, iv B.C.), Theoc.1.25, 2.43; ἐπὶ τρίς *thrice*, Act.Ap.10.16, 11.10, Dsc.*Eup*.2.19; freq. used merely to inensify the notion, τ. λελουμένη Eub.102, etc.; esp. in compds., such as τρισάθλιος, τρίσμακαρ, etc., cf. τρι-, τριάζω, τρικυμάα; but such words may sts. be written divisim, τρὶς ἄθλιος, etc.; prov., τ. ἓξ βαλεῖν throw *thrice* six (the highest throw, there being three dice), A.*Ag*.33, cf. Pl.*Lg*.968e; τρὶς ἓξ νικητήριος βόλος App.*Prov*.4.99; ἢ τ. ἓξ ἢ τρεῖς κύβοι Pherecr.124. [ῐ: in Hes.*Op*.173 long by position before (ϝ)έτεος.] (I.-E. *tris*, cf. Skt. *tris*, Lat. *ter*.)

τρῐσάθλιος, α, ον, *thrice-unhappy*, S.*OC*372, Ar.*Pax*242, Men.*Pk*.150, *Mis*.40, *Fr*.302, etc.: also in late Prose, as Luc.*Gall*.24, Theo Sm.p.100 H.

τρῐσάλαστος [ᾰλ], ον, *thrice-accursed*, *AP*12.137 (Mel.), *APl*.4.265.

τρῐσᾰλῐτήριος, ον, *thrice-sinful*, Lxx2Ma.8.34, Es.8.13:—also **-άλιτρος** [ᾰ], ον Tz.*H*.13 No.479 tit.

τρῐσάλῡπος, ον, *quite harmless*, Thphr.*HP*2.4.2.

τρίσᾱμος, ον, Dor. for τρίσημος.

τρῐσάνθρωπος, ὁ, *thrice a man*, used by Diogenes cynically for τρισάθλιος, D.L.6.47.

τρῐσάποτμος, ον, = τρισάθλιος, *AP*5.229 (Paul. Sil.).

τρῐσᾰρειοπᾰγίτης [ῑτ], ου, ὁ, *an Areopagite thrice over*, i.e. *a stern and rigid judge*, Cic.*Att*.4.15.4.

τρῐσάριθμος [ᾰρ], ον, *thrice numbered*, Orac.ap.Luc.*Alex*.11.

τρῐσᾰριστεύς, έως, ὁ, *thrice-conqueror*, Hermog.*Stat*.1, al.

τρῐσάσμενος, η, ον, *thrice-pleased, most willing*, X.*An*.3.2.24.

τρῐσατ]ῠχής, ές, *thrice-luckless*, prob. in Men.*Kol*.31.

τρῐσάωρος [ᾰ], ον, *most untimely dead*, *AP*7.527 (Theodorid.). **-βδέλῠρος** ον, *thrice-abominable*, Suid. s.v. Διονυσίων σκωμμάτων.

τρῐσδείλαιος, ον, = τρισάθλιος, *AP*7.737.

τρῐσδύστηνος, ον, = foreg., ib. 9.574.

τρῐσεινάς, (sc. ἡμέρα), άδος, ἡ, *the trice-ninth* (= 27th) *day* in a month, Hes.*Op*.814.

° **τρῐσέληνος**, ον, *of three moons* or *nights*, epith. of Heracles (cf. τριέσπερος), *POxy*.2331 ii 4a (*CR*71.189, iii A.D.), *AP*9.441 (Pall.), Nonn.*D*.7.126; νύξ *APl*.4.102.

2. πλάτος τ. *of three moons* in breadth. of th earth's shadow, Plu.2.923b.

τρῐσέλικτος, ον, = τριέλικτος, Man.1.197, Nonn.*D*.7.128.

° **τρῐσελλος**, ον, *having three seats*, *PFay*.117.17 (ii A.D.).

τρῐσεξάγιστος [ᾰ], ον, *thrice-accursed*, Tz.*H*.10.71.

τρῐσεξώλης, ου, ὁ, *thrice-accursed*, strengthd. for ἐξώλης, Eust.725.29.

τρῐσέπαρχος, ὁ, *thrice an* ἔπαρχος, i.e. *Prafefectus Urbis*, *AP*9.697.

τρῐσεπιβάρ-βᾰρος, ον, *thrice-barbrous*, Tz.*H*.10.72.

τρῐσευδαίμων, ον, gen. ονος, *thrice-happy*, B.3.10, Luc.*Sacr*.2, *Merc.Cond*.3, etc.

° **τρῐσεύμοιρος**, ον, *thrice fortunate*, Anon.Alch.28.14.

τρῐσεφθος, ον, *thrice-boiled*, Orib.3.13.2, Alex.Trall.7.1, 9.2.

τρῐσέχθιστος, ον, *thrice-detested*, Phryn.*PS*p.112 B.

τρῐσέωλος, ον, strengthd. for ἕωλος, *very stale*, Ael.*NA*17.44.

τρῐσήμερος, ον, *tertain*, of a fever, prob. in *Arch.Pap*.1.425 (τρισοιμ- Pap.); τρισημεραι = *triduum* is f.l. for τρεῖς ἡμέραι in *Gloss*.

τρίσημος [ῐ], ον, in Music and Prosody, = τρίχρονος, Aristox.*Rhyth*.2.10, Aristid. Quint.1.14.

II. Dor. **Τρίσᾱμος,** epith. of the τριάς, Nicom.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.144 B.

° **τρῐσήρως**, ὁ, Myc. *ti-ri-se-ro-e* (dat.), divine name.

τρισκαίδεκα, and compds., v. τρεισκαίδεκα and compds.

τρισκαιδεκάκις [ᾰ], Adv. *thirteen times*, *Mens*.28.1, Gal.7.512.

° **τρισκαιδεκάπολις**, ιδος, ἡ, *confederacy of thirteen* Ionian *cities, Didyma* 356.7 (ii A.D.).

° **τρισκᾰκοδαίμων**, ον, gen. ονος, *thrice-unlucky*, Ar.*Ach*.1024, *Ra*.19, Aeschin.1.59, Men.*Pk*.400, *Epit*.19, al.: adv., τρισκακοδαιμόνως ἔχω dub.l. in id.*Dysc*.523: shd. perh. be written divisim, esp. in view of Ar.*Pl*.851,τρὶς κακοδαίμων καὶ τετράκις.

τρίσκαλμος, ον, *with three tholepins*, σκάφη *PCair.Zen*.25.5 (iii B.C.); πλοῖον οὐδὲν αὐτοῖς τρισκάλμου μεῖζον ἀπέλιπε Plu.*Aem*.6; but τ. νᾶες are = τριήρεις, A.*Pers*.679 (lyr.), cf. 1074 (lyr.).

τρισκατάπτυστος, ον, *thrice-abominable*, Poll.6.165.

τρισκαάρᾱτος [ᾰρ], ον, *thrice-accursed*, D.25.82, Men.71, *Epit*.540.

τρισκεκορημένος, Anacr.5ap.Eust.1542.47; sed leg. τρὶς κεκ., v. κορέω (A) II.

τρισκελής, ές, *three-legged*, τράπεζα Cratin.301; ξόανον Theoc.*Ep*.4.3; βάσις *Bel*.88.4; κτεὶς τ., name of a bandage, Sor.*Fasc*.45.

τρισκελίς, ίδος, ἡ, *three-pronged fork*, Aq.1Ki.13.21:—Dim. **-σκελίδιον,** *small tripod*, *POxy*.1066.13 (iii A.D.).

τρισκοπάνισος [ᾰ], ον, *thrice-struck* or *-stamped*, ἄρτος τ. *thrice-kneaded*, i.e. *fine*, bread, Batr.35.

τρισλοπος, ον, *thrice-peeled*, of trees *which lose their bark thrice a year*, Thphr.*HP*3.5.1.

τρίσμα, ατος, τό, = τριγμός, *creaking* of olive plants rubbing together, Sch.Aristid.3p.78 Dind.

τρίσμᾰκαρ, ᾰρος, ὁ, ἡ, strengthd. for κάκαρ, *thrice-blest*, Od.154, 155, Ar.*Pax*1332, *AP*5.254.17 (Paul. Sil.), etc.:—the divided form τρὶς μάκαρ is supported by the phrase τρὶς μάκαρες καὶ τετράκις in Od.5.306 (τρισμάκαρες codd.), cf. Hes.*Fr*.81.7 and τρισμακάριστος.

τρίσμᾰκάριος [ᾰρ], α, ον, = foreg., Ar.*Ach*.400, Philem.93.1; χελῶναι τρισμακάριαι τοῦ τέγους Ar.*V*.1293, cf. *Nu*.166.

τρίσμᾰκάριστος [ᾰρ], η, ον, = τρίσμακαρ, Luc.*Vit.Auct*.12: Sup. τότατος *MAMA*1.267 (near Laodicea Combusta).

τρίσμᾰκᾰρίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, epith. of Pythagoras, *the thrice-dying one*, as a pun on τρίσμακαρ, Antiph.168.8.

τρίσμάκἄρος, ον, = τρίσμακαρ, *IG*14.2258 (τρὶς μάκαρος is prob.).

τρίσμεγας, ὁ, = τρισμέγιστος, Ἑρμῆς *PFlor*.50.97 (iii A.D.), *PMag.Lond*.121.551; of Plato, Zos.Alch.p.230 B.

τρίσμέγιστος, η, ον, *thrice-greatest*, title of the Egyptian Hermes (Thoth), *CPHerm*.125ii8 (iii A.D.), *OGI*716 (Achmim, iii A.D.), Ph.Bybl.ap.Eus.*PE*1.10, *Corp.Herm*. passim. (The Egyptian title is translated μέγιστος καὶ μ. καὶ μ. in Wilcken *Chr*.109.6 (iii B.C.).)

τρισμός, v. τριγμός.

τρισμύριοι [ῡ], αι α, *thrice ten thousand*, 30,000, Hdt.2.163, 7.184, Ar.*Av*.1179, X.*An*.7.8.[26], etc.:—in sg. with a collective Subst., ἵππος τρισμυρία *thirty thousand* horse, A.*Pers*.315.

τρισμῡριόπἄλαι, Adv. *thirty-thousand-times long-ago*, Ar.*Eq*.1156; cf. τρίπαλαι, τετράπαλαι.

τρισμῡριοπλἄσίων, ον, gen. ονος, *thirty-thousand-fold*, Archim.*Aren*.2.1.

τρισνέἄτος, η, ον, dub. in Cratin.134; cf. νεάτη, παρανήτη.

τρισοιζυρός, ά, όν, *thrice-wretched*, Archil.129, Cerc.17.13.—In *EM*279.17, *Et.Gud*.585.14, **τρισόζυνος** is cited from A. (*Fr*.445), prob. f.l. for πρισσόζωος (cf. τρισόζωος in cod. M of *EM*) or τρισσόζοος.

τρισόλβιος, ον, *thrice happy* or *fortunate*, S.*Fr*.837, Ar.*Ec*.1129, Philem.93.1, Luc.*Nigr*.1; divisim, τρὶς δ' ὄλβια κύματα *AP*12.52 (Mel.).

τρισολυμπιονίκης [νῑ], ου, ὁ, *thrice victorious at Olympia*, οἶκος Pi.*O*.13.1; Νέρων Philostr.*VA*5.8.

τρἴσοῦφος, ον, *containing three* σοῦφα (cf. ὀκτασοῦφος), *Sammelb*.1958 (iii A.D.).

τρἴσοφος, ον, *thrice*, i.e. *very*, *wise*, Tz.*H*.5.177.

τρἴσπαστος, ον, *drawn threefold*, τ. ὄργανον a *triple* pulley, Orib.49.22.1; so *trispastos*, Vitr.10.2.3; μηχανή Tz.*H*.2.107.

τρίσπερμον, τό, with or without κατάπλασμα, name of a plaster, Cass.Fel.34, Paul.Aeg.3.43.

τρίσπίθἄμος [πἴ], ον, *three spans long*, Hes.*Op*.426, X.*Cyn*.9.13.

τρισπόλιον· βοτάνη τις, Hsch. (perh. poet. form of τριπόλιον).

τρίσπονδος, ον, *thrice-poured*, τ. χοαί a *triple* drink-offering to the dead, of honey, milk, and wine, S.*Ant*.431.

τρισπῡθιονίκης [νῑ], ου, ὁ, *winner of three victories in the Pythian games*, *BGU*1074.23 (iii A.D.).

° **τρισσἄδιος**, α, ον, = τρισσός, πεντάδα τρισσαδίην ἐτέων, *IG*10.2(1).447.5 (Thessalonica, ii/iii A.D.).

τρισσάκις [ἄ], Adv. *thrice*, *AP*5.194 (Mel.), *PHamb*.23.25 (vi) A.D.: **τρισσάκι,** Doroth.84.

τρισσάτιος [ἄ], η, ον, poet. for τρισσός (cf. μεσσάτιος), *AP*6.12 (Jul.).

τρισσἄχῇ, Adv. *in three places*, Arist.*Mete*.351ᵃ15.

τρισσεύω, *do* a thing *thrice* or *for the third time*, LXX1Ki.20.19, 20; cf. τρισσόω.

τρισσόζωος, or **-ζοος,** ον, *with three lives*, v. τρισοιζυρός.

τρισσόθεν, Adv. *on three sides*, *AP*9.651 (Paul. Sil.).

τρισσόκέφἄλος, ον, *three headed*, Orph.*A*.976 [with the penult. long metri gr.].

° **τρισσός**, ή, όν, Att. **τριττός** Pl.*Lg*.782d, etc.; Ion. **τριξός** (q.v.): (τρίς):—*threefold*, Hes.*Fr*.191, E.*Fr*.285.3, etc.; τρισσὸν ζεῦγος τρισσῶν (sed leg. τριῶν) θεῶν Id.*Tr*.924; πρᾶσις τ. γραφεῖσα *POxy*.1208.24 (iii A.D.):—Adv. -ῶς Thphr.ap.D.H.*Lys*.14, LXXPr.22.20, al., *AP*12.123.

II. in pl., = τρεῖς, Pi.*P*.8.80, S.*OT*164 (lyr.), *OC*479, E.*Hec*.645 (lyr.), Pl.*R*.504a.

III. = τρίτος, *IG*12(2).129.8 (Mytil.).

IV. τρισσοί, = *shields*, misrendering of Hebr. *šᵉlāṭîm* through confusion with *šaloš* 'three', LXX4Ki.11.10.

V. literal rendering of Hebr. *šališ* 'measure containing third part (of unknown unit)', Aq.Is.40.12; cf. Ps.79(80).6.

VI. = τριστάτης, Aq.*Ex*.14.7, al. (rest.).

τρισσόω, = τρισσεύω, LXX3Ki.18.34, where ἐτρίσσευσαν (but -ωσαν cod. A) follows.

τριστάδιος [ἄ], ον, *measuring three stades*, τὸ πλάτος Pl.*Criti*.115e, cf. D.H.1.34.

τρισταθμος, ον, *thrice the weight*, Agatharch.96.

τριστάσιος [ἄ], ον, —τ. κατὰ τιμὴν πρὸς χρυσίον ὁ μαργαρίτης *worth thrice its weight* in gold, Arr.*Ind*.8.13.

τριστάτηρος [ἄ], ον, *worth three staters*, χλαμύς Poll.6.165.

° **τριστάτης**, ου, ὁ, app. calque of Hebr. *šhališ*, military *officer* of high rank, LXXEx.14.7, 15.4, 4Ki.10.25; esp. officer attending on the king, ὁ τ. αὐτοῦ 4Ki.15.25, cf. Hsch. (Expld. in Sch.Od.3.324 as, in pl., the *three who stood* on an Egyptian chariot).

τριστεγος, ον, *of* or *with three stories*, D.H.3.68, Ath.Mech.13.8, *POxy*.99.5 (i A.D.), etc.

II. τὸ τ. (sc. οἴκημα) *the third story*, Act.Ap.20.9:—also **τριστέγη,** ή, Artem.4.46.

τριστέταρτον, τό, dub. in *PFlor*.50.57 (iii A.D.), where ἀρούρας τρεῖς τριστέταρτον is prob. an error for ἀ. τρεῖς τέταρτον.

τριστἴχία, ή, *triple row*, Gal.14.771.

2. *union of three verses*, τ. ἰαμβική Sch.Ar.*Ra*.326 (-στοιχ-).

° **τριστἴχος**, ον, = τρίστοιχος, κριθαί *three-row* barley, *Placit*.5.10.2; *IGRom*.1.1162 (i A.D., -ικ-).

τριστοιχί [ῑ], Adv. *in three rows*, Il.10.473; **τριστοιχεί,** Hes.*Th*.727, and many codd. of Il. l.c. (perh. rightly).

τριστοιχος, ον, *in three rows*, ὀδόντες Od.12.91, Ctes.ap.Arist.*HA*501ᵃ27; κριθαί Thphr.*HP*8.4.2; *equipped with three rows* (of teeth), χείλεα Opp.*C*.3.413.

II. *threefold, triple*, μαστός, βόθρος, *AP*9.668.5 (Marian.), Orph.*A*.951; τ. κεφαλαί, of Cerberus, Hermesian.7.12.

τριστομος, ον, *three-edged* or *three-pointed*, αἰχμή *AP*6.167 (Agath.); τ. δόρυ, of the trident, Max.Tyr.10.8; *with three mouths*, Ῥοδανός Str.4.1.8.

II. τρίστομον, τό, dub.sens., prob. place-name, in *PTeb*.112.2, al. (ii B.C., cf. iip.405); σιτολόγοι Τριστόμου *Ostr*.1097 (ii A.D.), cf. *BGU*1072 iii 2 (ii A.D.), etc.

° **τριστοος**, ον, *possessing a triple colonnade*, *IGRom*.4.662 (Acmonia), fem. subst., *atrium* of church, τὴν πᾶσαν ἐκαλέργησεν (for ἐκαλλιέργησεν) τρίστωον *DOP*6.87 (Nicopolis, vi A.D.).

τριστροφος, ον, *thrice-twisted*, λίνον Megesap.Orib.44.24.12.

2. *consisting of three strophes*, Sch.Pi.*O*.9.1.

τρισυλλἄβέω, *consist of three syllables*, Hdn.Gr.2.927.

τρισυλλἄβία, ή, *compass of three syllables*, οὐχ ὑπερβαίνει τὴν τ. Sch.D.T.p.137 H.

τρισύλλᾰβος, ον, *trisyllabic*, D.H.*Comp*.17, A.D.*Synt*.8.1, Heph.3.2, Luc.*Philops*.35. Adv. -βως A.D.*Pron*.78.23.

τρισύνθετος, ον, *compounded of three elements*, Sch.D. Il.24.540.

τρίσφυλλον, τό, poet. for τρίφυλλον, Nic.*Th*.520.

τρισχημάτιστος [ᾰ], ον, = sq., *trischematisti dactylici*, series of two dactyls and one spondee *capable of being arranged in three orders*, Sacerd.p.506 K.

τρισχημος, ον, *of triple form*, *An.Ox*.2.307.

τρισχῐδής, ές, *cloven in three*, Xenophon Medicus ap.Orib.45.11.3, Antyll.ap.eund.45.18.22. Adv. -δῶς Dosith.p.412 K.

τρισχῑλιέτης, ες, *of three thousand years*, Hierocl.*Prov*.p.463 B., Simp.*in Ph*.499.36.

° **τρισχίλιοι** [χῑ], αι, α, Dor. **-χήλιοι** *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1925(5).25 (Cyrene):—*three thousand*, Il.20.221, Hdt.7.97, etc.: in sg. with collective Subst., ἀσπὶς τρισχιλία Longus3.1.

II. οἱ τ., at Athens, the 3000 nominated by the 30 Tyrants, X.*HG*2.3.18; X.*HG*2.3.51, al. Lys.25.22.

τρισχῑλιοστός, ή, όν, *three-thousandth*, τ. ἔτει Pl.*Phdr*.249a.

τρισχῑλιοτρισμύριοι [ῡ], αι, α, *thirty-three thousand*, Tz.*H*.3.67. **-φόρος,** ον, *holding three thousand (measures)*, ὁλκάδες D.H.3.44.

τρίσχιστος, ον, *cloven in three*, Sch.Nic.*Al*.347, *An.Ox*.2.307:—**-σχίστη,** ἡ, gloss on Αἰγυπτία στυπτηρία, Gal.19.71.

τρίσχοινος, ον, *three* σχοῖνοι *long* or *broad*, in neut., Str.17.1.31, cf. Plin.*HN*5.85.

τρισώμᾰτος, ον, *three-bodied*, of Geryon, A.*Ag*.870; κύων, of *Cerberus*, E.*HF*24; τ. ἀλκά, of the Chimaera, Id.*Ion*204 (lyr.).

τρίσωμος, ον, = foreg., *An.Ox*.2.307.

τρῐτᾰγωνιστέω, *to be a* τριταγωνιστής, D.18.262, 265, etc.; τ. τινί *play the third part* to another, Plu.2.840a.

τρῐτᾰγωνιστής, οῦ, ὁ, on the stage, *player who took the third part*, name of a play by Antiphanes; applied by D. to Aeschines, 18.129, 209.

τρῐταΐζω, *have a tertian fever*, Dsc.4.60, Gal.7.466.

τρῐταϊκός, ή, όν, *belonging to a tertian fever* (τριταῖος πυρετός), *like one*, Dsc.*Eup*.2.18, al. Adv. -κῶς Aët.12.13.

τρῐταιογενής, ές, *produced by tertian fever*, ἀλγήματα Hp.*Coac*.120. Adv. -νῶς ib. 299.

° **τρῐταῖος**, α, ον, *on the third day*, used with Verbs so as to agree with the subject, τριταῖοι ἐγένοντο ἐν τῇ Ἀττικῇ Hdt.6.120, cf. Hp.*Aph*.4.36, Th.1.61, 3.3, etc.; τ. ἄνεμος *which will blow in three days*, Pi.*N*.7.17; τριταίαν καρύσσουσιν θυσίαν E.*El*.171 (lyr.); τ. ἐκφορά a funeral *three days after* death, Pl.*Lg*.959a; ἐσβεβληκὼς .. τ. ἐς Μηλιέας *three days before*, Hdt.7.196, cf. Plb.15.33.11.

II. *three days old*, ἰχθύδια τ. Ar.*Fr*.387.9; ᾠὰ τ. ὄντα Arist.*PA*665^{a}35; φίλος τ. *of three days' standing*, Theoc.29.18; ἐπεὰν τ. γένωνται after being *three days* dead, Hdt.2.89.

2. τριταῖος (sc. πυρετός), ὁ, *tertian fever* or *ague*, Hp.*Aph*.3.21, *Nat.Hom*.15, Pl.*Ti*.86a; ὁ ἀκριβὴς τ. Gal.18(2).246; οἱ τ. πυρετοί Id.15.755; τ. ῥῖγος *POxy*.1151.37 (v A.D.).

III. of days, *third*, τ. φέγγος, ἡμέρα, E.*Hec*.32, *Hipp*.275; ἐς τὴν τριταίην Hp.*Coac*.225.

IV. app. in non-temporal sense (v. *SEG*36.1538), *SEG*36.903 (Italy).

τρῐταιοφῠής, ές, *of the nature of a tertian fever*, Id.*Epid*.1.3 (interpol.), 7, *Coac*.26.

τρῐτᾰλαντιαῖος, α, ον, *holding three talents*, ἀγγεῖα Plu.*Aem*.33; *capable of throwing a weight of three talents*, [ὄργανον] Ph.*Bel*.51.44.

τρῐτᾰλαντος, ον, *of three talents*, βάρος Ar.*Lys*.338 (lyr.); λίθος τ. *weighing three talents*, Moschioap.Ath.5.208c.

2. *worth three talents*, οἶκος Is.3.18, 49.

II. τριτάλαντον, τό, *sum of three talents*, Poll.6.165.

τρῐτάλᾱς [τᾰ], τάλαινα, τάλᾰν, *thrice-wretched*, *AP*7.373 (Thall.), 583 (Agath.), etc.

τρῐτάνυστος [ᾰ], ον, *triply-stretched, very long*, δόναξ ib. 6.192 (Arch.).

τρῐταρτημόριον, τό, *three quarters of an obol*, Poll.9.65.

° **τρίτᾰτος** [ῐ], η, ον, lengthd. poet. for τρίτος, like μέσσατος for μέσος, Il.1.252, 14.117, E.*Hipp*.135 (lyr.), A.R.1.53; τριτάτην, abs., *in the third place*, *IG*4.682.14 (Hermione: so Boeckh; τρίτατ' ἦν Fraenkel), τριτάτην ἤματος (app. on the third day of her illness) ὀλλυμένην *GVI*662.

τρῐτάω, only in Ep. part., τριτόωσα σελήνη the moon *when three days old*, Arat.796.

τρῐτεῖα, τά, *third prize* or *place* (formed like πρωτεῖα, δευτερεῖα, ἀριστεῖα), Pl.*Phlb*.22e: in sg., *CIG*2758, 2759 (Aphrodisias).

τρῐτεία, ἡ, *office of* τριτευτής, *IGRom*.4.414 (Pergam.).

° **τρῐτεῖος**, α, ον, *of third-class quality*, ἐρέα *Edict.Diocl*.21.4; cf. τριτεῖα.

τρίτειχος [ῐ], ον, *with triple wall*, Choerob.in *An.Ox*.2.265.

τρίτευμα [ῐ], ατος, τό, *triad of gods*, Ramsay *Cities and Bishoprics* ip.337.

τρῐτεύς, έως, ὁ, *third part of a* μέδιμνος, *IPE*1^2.32 *A* 60 (Olbia, iii B.C.), Poll.4.168.

τρῐτευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *distributor of* τριτεῖς, *IGRom*.4.477, 1680 (Pergam.), *Rev.Phil*.37.311 (Thyatira, ii A.D.).

τρῐτεύω, *hold the office of* τριτευτής, *CIG*3491, *IGRom*.4.1244 (both Thyatira), 414 (Pergam.); dub.sens. in *PStrassb*.114.6 (ii B.C.).

τριτημέρη, τριτημέρᾳ, v. τριθημέρῃ.

τρῐτημοριαῖος, α, ον, = sq., δίεσις Aristid. Quint.1.9, cf. Apollod.*Poliorc*.162.8.

° **τρῐτημοριος**, α, ον, (ος, ον v. infr.), *equal to a third part*, c. gen., τριτημορίη ἡ Ἀσσυρίη τῆς ἄλλης Ἀσίης Hdt.1.192; ἡ τριτημόριος [δίεσις] Cleonid.*Harm*.7; λόγος τ. *a ratio of* 1:3, Theo Sm.p.76 H.

II. as Subst., **τριτημόριον,** τό, *third part*, Hdt.9.34, Th.2.98, Pl.*Phd*.105b, Euc.*Sect.Can*.6, etc.

2. *a coin*, = τριταρτημόριον, Poll.9.65.

b. as a weight, τριτε̄(μόριον) *SEG*31.154(a) (Athens, v B.C.); *Ath.Agora*x LW17, al.

τρῐτημορίς, ίδος, ἡ, = τριτημόριον I, Hdt.1.211, 212, 7.121, D.C.36.54.

° **τρῐτημορον**, τό, = τριτημόριον 2, Philem.63, 74; *Inscr.Délos*104.73 (iv B.C.); perh. used as adj., ληκύθια τριτάμορα *ZPE*12.267 (Sicily, v B.C.).

° **τρῐτίρενες** [ῑρ], οἱ, name applied to ἔφηβοι *serving their third year*, *IG*5(1).1386 (Thuria, ii B.C.), (Cf. τριετίρης).

τρῐτοβάμων [ᾱ], ον, gen. ονος, *forming a third foot*, βάκτρον E.*Tr*.275 (lyr.); cf. τρίπους II.

Τρῑτογένεια, ἡ, (γίγνομαι) *Trito-born*, a name of Athena, Il.4.515, 8.39, Od.3.378, Hes.*Th*.895, 924, *IG*14.1389 ii 1. (Variously expld. in antiquity, from the lake Τριτωνίς in Libya, from which an old legend represents the goddess to have been born, E.*Ion*872

(anap.), cf. Hdt.4.180; or from Triton, a torrent in Boeotia, Paus.9.33.7, cf. Apollod.1.3.6; or from a spring in Arcadia, Paus.8.26.6; or from τριτώ, Aeol. word for κεφαλή (Sch.Ar.*Nu*.985, Tz.ad.Lyc.519; Athamanian acc. to Nic. (*Fr*.145) ap.Hsch.), i.e. *head-born*; or, *born on the third day* of the month, Ister26 (the 23rd, τρίτη φθίνοντος, Sch.BT Il.8.39); or, *the third child* after Apollo and Artemis, Suid. s.v. τριτογενής; or, as representing Nature, *born thrice* in the year, D.S.1.12; or because she was *author of the three main bonds* of social life, Democr.1^{b}, 2.)

II. the Pythagoreans gave the name Ἀθηνᾶ τ. to *the equilateral triangle*, Plu.2.381e; cf. τρεῖς, τριάς.

Τρῑτογενής, έος, ἡ, collat. form of foreg., *h.Hom*.28.4, Orac.ap.Hdt.7.141, Ar.*Eq*.1189, *IG*1^{2}.529, al.

II. prov., παῖς μοι τριτογενὴς εἴη, μὴ τριτογένεια, apptly. of children born on the third or 23rd of the month ("ἀρρενώδεις γὰρ αἱ τοιαῦται γυναῖκες"), Sch.BT Il.8.39, cf. Suid. s.v. τριτογένεια.

✪ **τρῐτόδιος**, ὁ, epith. of Zeus, *SEG*33.453, 454 (Atrax, Thessaly, v, iii B.C.).

τρῐτοκέω, *bear three times* or *three at a birth*, *AP*9.430 (Crin.); Adj. **-τόκος** in the Lemma.

τριτοκούρη· ᾗ πάντα συντετέλεσται τὰ εἰς γάμους· τινὲς δὲ γνησία παρθένος, Hsch.; cf. τρητοκουρήτας.

τρῐτολογέω, in Pass., *have one third of one's property confiscated*, *PGnom*.165 (ii A.D.).

τρῐτομηνίς, ίδος, ἡ, for ἡ τρίτη τοῦ μηνός, *the third of the month*, at Athens sacred to Pallas, Lycurg.*Fr*.49, Ister26. (Proparox. in *AB*308, Suid.).

✪ **τρίτομος** [ῐ], ον, *thrice-cut*, *IG*1^{2}.314.108: τρίτομον, τό, *a kind of tunny*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.139, Plin.*HN*32.151; = *tricodatum*, *Gloss*.; also an object of value, used as a bribe (exact sense uncertain), *UPZ*62.12 (ii B.C., cf. Wilcken ad loc.), τρίτομον, τό, papyrus roll consisting of three sections, *PFreib*.53.25.

τρίτονος, ον, *of three tones*: τρίτονον, τό, in Music, *interval of three whole tones*, Cleonid.*Harm*.5, Bacch.*Harm*.47.

Τριτοπᾰτέρες, οἱ, = sq., *ancestors*, *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.158 (Cyrene.).

Τριτοπατρῆς, έων, οἱ, at Athens, *divinities worshipped by* γένη, ὅρος ἱεροῦ Τριτοπατρέων Ζακυαδῶν *IG*2^{2}.2615, cf. 1358.32, 1^{2}.842 *D* 7, 870: mythical ancestors of the human race acc. to Philoch.2 (but Τριτοπάτρεις seems to be a mistake for Τριτοπάτορας).

Τριτοπάτωρ [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, *great-grandfather*, Arist.*Fr*.415 (but perh. Ar.Byz.): v.l. τριπάτωρ.

II. Τριτοπάτορες, οἱ, divinities worshipped at Athens, to whom prayers were offered ὑπὲρ γενέσεως παίδων (v. Τριτογενής II), Phanod.4, cf. Clitodem.19, etc.; wind-daemons acc. to Demon2, cf. Orph.*Fr*.318: sg., Τριτοπάτωρ Πυρρακιδῶν prob. the mythical ancestor of the P., Durrbach *Choix d'inscrr. de Délos* No.7 (v/iv B.C.). [The quantity of the ι is unknown].

τριτοπηλίς· σκορόδων δέσμη, ἀπὸ τοῦ πεπιλῆσθαι καὶ συνεστράφθαι, Hsch. (v. τρόπαλις).

✪ **τρίτος** [ῐ], Aeol. **τέρτος** (v. τέρτα), η, ον, (τρεῖς) *third*, τοῖσι δ' ἐπὶ τρίτος ἦλθε Od.20.185, cf. 14.471; τρίτος αὐτός himself *the third*, i.e. *with two others* (v. αὐτός I. 6); τ. ἡμίδραχμον *two drachmae and a half*, Din.*Fr*.8.4; cf. ἡμιτάλαντον; τ. γενέσθαι to be *third* in a race, Isoc.16.34, cf. Plu.*Alc*.11:—*the third* freq. appears as *completing the tale*, e.g. *the third and last* libation was offered to Ζεὺς Σωτήρ, Διὸς σωτηρίου σπονδὴ τρίτου κρατῆρος S.*Fr*.425, cf. A.*Fr*.55; ἔγχει κἀπιβόα τρίτον παιῶν', ὡς νόμος ἐστίν Pherecr.131.5 (cf. τριτόσπονδος): metaph., Κράτος τε καὶ Δίκη σὺν τῷ τρίτῳ .. Ζηνί A.*Ch*.244, cf. *Eu*.759, *Supp*.26 (anap.); τρίτην ἐπενδίδωμι (sc. πληγήν) *the third and finishing* stroke, Id.*Ag*.1386; Ἐρινὺς .. αἷμα πίεται, τρίτην πόσιν, i.e. the blood of Clytemnestra and Aegisthus, the first being that of the children of Thyestes, the second that of Agamemnon, Id.*Ch*.578, cf. 1066 (anap.).

II. τρίτη, with or without ἡμέρα, *the day after tomorrow*, ἐς τρίτην ἡμέραν Ar.*Lys*.612; εἰς τρίτην Anaxandr.4; τῇ τρίτῃ X.*HG*3.1.17, etc.; τρίτῃ καὶ τετάρτῃ Id.*An*.4.8.21, etc.; but ἐχθὲς καὶ τ. ἡμέραν yesterday and *the day before*, Id.*Cyr*.6.3.11:—διὰ τρίτης *two days later*, Arist.*Fr*.368; but, *every other day*, Hp.*Fract*.48, Gal.6.354.

2. with other Nouns omitted, ἡ τ. (sc. χορδή) *the third string* in the heptachord, = ἡ παραμέση, Arist.*Pr*.920^{a}16, Plu.2.1137b:—ἡ τ. (sc. πληγή) *the third blow*, v. supr. 1:—ἡ τ. (sc. μερίς) *the third part* of a coin or weight, Hsch. s.v. ἕκτη, Phot. post Τριτοπάτορες; ἐγένετο ὁ μέδιμνος χρυσοῦ καὶ δύο τριτῶν *IPE*1^{2}.32 *A* 63 (Olbia, iii B.C.); *SEG*31.154(g) (Athens), *third of a stater*, Herod.2.64.

III. τρίτον as Adv., *thirdly*, S.*Ant*.55, *Fr*.380; *a third time*, E.*Hel*.1417, Aristid.2.182 J.; πρῶτον μὲν .., δεύτερον δὲ .., τ. δὲ .. Pl.*R*.358c; τοῦτο τ. this *third time*, LXXNu.22.32, Ev.Jo.21.14:—in Hom. always τὸ τρίτον, Il.3.225, 6.186, al., cf. Hdt.1.55, Ar.*Ach*.997, Th.6.5, etc.:—also ἐκ τρίτου *in the third place*, Pl.*Ti*.54a (but = *the third time*, Ev.Matt.26.44, Dsc.5.32); ἐκ τρίτων E.*Or*.1178, Pl.*Grg*.500a:—regul. Adv. τρίτως *in the third degree*, Id.*Ti*.56b.

2. τρίτον *thrice*, Syrian.*in Metaph*.134.15, *Gp*.2.39.7, al., Sch.Pi.*O*.2.123; Elean ἐν τρίτον *Schwyzer*412.4.

IV. τὸ τ. μέρος Isoc.12.177, etc.; τὸ τ. Luc.*Tox*.46; τὸ τ. τοῦ ἀριθμοῦ Str.7.7.4, cf. LXXNu.15.6; ἐπὶ τῷ τ. at *the third* signal, X.*An*.2.2.4; τὸν ἀπὸ τρίτου ἑκατοστῆς ἀποδιδότω τόκον (i.e. ½ percent) Just.*Nov*.22.44.4; sim. ἐκ τρίτου ib. 7.

V. τρίτα, τά,

1. (sc. ἱερά) *a sacrifice offered the third day after the funeral*, Ar.*Lys*.613, Is.2.37, Poll.8.146.

2. τὰ τρίτα λέγειν τινί play *the third part* (like τριταγωνιστεῖν τινι), D.19.246, cf. Men.223.17.

3. πρῶτα δραμεῖν καὶ δεύτερα καὶ τ. win .. *third place* in the race, E.*Epigr*.3 (τρίτατα cj. Bgk.). (Cf. Skt. *tṛtīyas*, Lat. *tertius*, etc.)

τρῐτόσπονδος, ον:—τ. παιῶνα (Hartung for αἰῶνα) paean *accompanying the third libation* (to Ζεὺς Σωτήρ), A.*Ag*.246 (lyr.); cf. τρίτος I.

τρῐτόσπορος, ον, *sown for the third time*, τ. γονή *the third* generation, Id.*Pers*.818.

τρῐτοστάτης, [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *standing third* (from the coryphaeus) *in the chorus*, Arist.*Metaph*.1018^{b}28, Poll.4.106, Simp.*in Ph*.1268.27:—fem. **-στάτις,** ιδος, Ar.*Fr*.487.

✪ **τρῐτοστολιστής**, οῦ, ὁ, app. στολιστής *of the third rank*, *PSelect*.21.5.

✪ **τρίτρα**, τά, *three times* or *a tird of the amount*, *Leg.Gort*.1.36, *Inscr.Cret*.4.43 *Ab* 9 (Cortyn, v B.C.).

τρίττοια, v. τριττύα

τριττός, ή, όν, Att. for τρισσός.

τριττύα [ῠ], ἡ, = τριττύς II, Epich.187 (acc. to Eust., but he prob. wrote τρίκτοια like Sophr. infr.), Ister34; acc. pl. τριττύας χρυσόκερως Porph.*Abst*.2.60; also **τρικτεύα** or **τρίκτευα,** *IG*2^{2}.1126.34 (Amphict. Delph., iv B.C.); **τρίττοια** βόαρχος χρυσόκερως ib. 1^{2}.76.37, 845.6, cf. Theognost.*Can*.103; **τρίττοα,** *IG*1^{2}.5.5 (Eleusis, v B.C.); τρικτοι (sic cod. A Ath.) ἀλεξιφαρμάκων Sophr.3 (perh. τρίκοι' ἀλ. rather than τρικτὺς ἀλ. as Schweigh., Kaibel): Hsch. also cites **τρίκτειρα** (= θυσία Ἐνυαλίῳ, θύεται δὲ πάντα τρία καὶ ἔνορχα).

τριττῠαρχέω, *to be head of a* τριττύς III, Pl.*R*.475a; so **τρικτῠαρχέω,** *IG*11(2).287 *B* 96, 97 (Delos, iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*442 *B* 19, 55, al. (ii B.C.).

τριττῠαρχος, ὁ, *chief of a* τριττύς III, *IG*2².641.31 (iii B.C.), Poll.8.109; = *tribunus*, D.H.2.7; of an officer in the army, Lib.*Or*.25.58; **τριττυάρχης,** *EM*768.13.

° **τριττύς**, ύος, ἡ, (written τριτύς in Tim.*Lex*., Hsch.), Att. acc. pl. τριττῦς Arist.*Ath*.21.3, cf. Harp.:—*the number three*, Hsch., Phot.:—νικᾶν τριττύν win *three victories*, Philostr.*Gym*.33.

II. *sacrifice of three animals*, used specially on making solemn oaths,—boar, goat, and ram, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.820; bull, boar, and ram, Call.*Fr*.403; bull, goat, and boar, Ister34; two sheep and an ox, Epich.187 (v. τριττύα).

III. at Athens, app. *a tripartite civil division*, understood as a third of a φυλή, *IG*1².190.7, 884, al., D.14.23, Aeschin.3.30, Arist.*Ath*.21.3: in form **τριπτύς,** *IG*12(5).594 (Ceos, iv B.C.).

2. *third part of the* πρυτάνεις, Arist.*Ath*.44.1.

τρῑτώ, ἡ, = κεφαλή, v. Τριτογένεια.

II. Τρῑτώ, οῦς, ἡ, = Τριτογένεια, *AP*6.194.

τρῐτωδέομαι, *to be tertiary* (cf. δευτερῳδέομαι), Simp.*in Ph*.499.35.

Τρίτων [ῑ], ωνος, ὁ, *Triton*, son of Poseidon and Amphitrite, Hes.*Th*.931, Lyc.887, Plb.7.9.2:—later in pl. Τρίτωνες, *Tritons*, sea-gods with fishes' or (sts.) with horses' tails, Mosch.2.123, Paus.9.21.1, etc.

2. the god of the Libyan lake Tritonis, Hdt.4.179, A.R.4.1552.

II. a river in Libya, joining the lake Tritonis with the sea, A.*Eu*.293, Hdt.4.178, 191; ποταμὸς Τρίτων, = Νεῖλος, A.R.4.269, cf. Lyc.576, Plin.*HN*5.53.

2. a mountain-stream in Boeotia, running into lake Copais, Str.9.2.18, Paus.9.33.7.

Τρῑτωνιὰς λίμνη, ἡ, the Libyan lake *Tritonis*, E.*Ion*872 (anap.).

Τρῑτωνιος, α, ον, *Tritonian*, οἶδμα Orph.*H*.24.6.

Τρῑτωνίς, ίδος, ἡ, *Tritonis*, a lake in Libya famous in old Greek legends, Pi.*P*.4.20, Hdt.4.178; cf. Τριτογένεια.

2. a spring in Arcadia, also connected by legends with the birth of Athena, Paus.8.26.6.

II. a name of Athena (cf. Τριτογένεια), A.R.1.109.

III. vase in the form of a Triton, *PPetr*.2p.54, prob. in 3p.113 (iii B.C.).

Τρῑτωνίσκος, ὁ, *small figure of a Triton*, on a sun-dial, *Inscr.Délos*1417 *A* i 140 (ii B.C.).

τρῐυίωνος, ὁ, = τριέγγονος, *trinepos*, *Gloss*.

τρῐύφαντος [ῠ], ον, *with triple web*, *PGrenf*.2.111.38 (v/vi A.D.).

τρῐφᾰλαγγία, ἡ, *triple phalanx*, i.e. *army marching in three phalanxes*, Plb.6.40.11, Arr.*Tact*.28.6, Ael.*Tact*.36.6, etc.

τρῐφάλεια, ἡ, f.l. for τρυφάλεια in Coluth.30, where the best cod. has φαλαρειαν.

τρῐφάλης [ᾰ], ητος, ὁ, title of a Comedy of Ar., in which prob. Alcibiades was attacked. (Prob. from φάλης, φαλλός.)

τρῐφαλλος, ὁ, (φαλλός) title of Menippean Satire by Varro περὶ ἀρρενότητος, Non.p.191 L.

τρῐφάσιος [ᾰ], α, ον, (τρεῖς) *triple*, μουνομαχίη Hdt.5.1.

II. in pl., much the same as τρεῖς, Id.1.95, 2.17, al.; cf. διφάσιος.

III. = τρίφωνος, Hsch.

τρίφᾰτος [ῐ], η, ον, *thrice-told, triple*, Nic.*Th*.102.

τρίφθογγος, ἡ, *a triple vowel-sound*, Tz.*H*.12.242: as Adj. τρίφθογγος, ον, *having three voices*, *PMag.Par*.1.2820.

τρίφίλητος [φῐ], ον, *thrice-beloved*, Ἄδωνις Theoc.15.86.

τρίφορέω, *bear thrice*, esp. of fruit, Thphr.*CP*2.9.13:—Pass., *to be used in three forms*, of words, e.g. μήν, μάν, μέν, Eust.32.15.

τρίφόρος, ον, *bearing thrice*, of fruit-trees, Thphr. paraphrased by Ath.3.77e.

τρίφῠής, ές, *of threefold form, with three stems*, of plants, Thphr.*HP*2.6.9; of the psoas muscle, Gal.2.308: generally, *threefold*, Orph.*H*.52.5, Procl.*in Prm*.p.945 S.

τρίφύλᾰκος [ῠ], ον, *containing three watches*, νύξ Sch.Il.10.252.

τρίφῡλία, ἡ, *committee representing three tribes*, *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.170 (Cyrene.).

τρῐφύλλινος οἶνος, ὁ, an Italian wine, Gal.14.19;

τριφολῖνος (v.l. -φαλ-) in Ath.1.26e.

τρῐφύλλιον, τό, Dim. of τρίφυλλον, Aret.*CD*2.13.

τρῐφύλλίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ὀξαλίς II, Dsc.*Eup*.2.60 codd. (-φύλλου Wellm.).

τρῐφύλλον, τό, *clover, Trifolium fragiferum*, Hdt.1.132, Pherecr.109, *PLips*.97 xxxiii 16, 24 (iv A.D.); τρίφυλλος, ἡ, Dsc.2.147; cf. τρίσφυλλον.

2. *treacle clover, Psoralea bituminosa*, Id.3.109.

3. = σατύριον, ib. 128; = ὠκύθοον, Hsch.; also (in acc. -ον) = Ἀντιοχικὴ ἰσχάς, Str.13.4.15.

II. *trefoil ornament, Inscr.Délos*1441 *A* i 90 (ii B.C.); φύλλα τ. ib. 1442 *A* 36 (ii B.C.).

τρῐφύλλος, ον, *three-leaved*, λωτός Dsc.4.111; βοτάνη Hsch. s.v. βάλαρις.

II. τρίφυλλα· πολύφυλλα, καὶ πόα δέ τις Μηδικὴ οὕτω καλουμένη, Id.

τρίφῡλος [ῐ], ον, *of three tribes*, πόλις D.H.4.14; τριφύλους ποιῆσαί τινας divide them *into three tribes*, Hdt.4.161.

τρίφυόν· τριπλοῦν, Hsch.

τρίφωνος, ον, (φωνή) *three-voiced*, Id. s.v. τριφάσιοι.

τρίχᾰ [ῐ], Adv., (τρίς) *in three parts* or *ways*, διὰ τ. κοσμηθέντες Il.2.655; τ. σφισὶν ἥνδανε βουλή Od.8.506; c. gen., τ. νυκτὸς ἔην 'twas *in the third watch* of the night, 12.312, 14.483; τ. σχίσαι τι Hdt.4.67; διὰ γαῖαν τ. δασσάμενοι Pi.*O*.7.75; τ. διῄρηται Arist.*HA*503ª27; cf. τριχθά; the common Prose form is **τριχῇ** (q.v.).

τρῐχάϊκες [ᾱῐ], οἱ, *the threefold people*, Δωριέες, so called from their three tribes (Ὑλλῆς, Δυμᾶνες, Πάμφυλοι), Od.19.177; πάντες δὲ τριχάϊκες καλέονται τρισσὴν οὕνεκα γαῖαν ἑκὰς πάτρης ἐδάσαντο Hes.*Fr*.191. (Apollon.ap.Sch.Od. l.c. compares κορυθάϊξ -ῑκος and explains it as 'shaking the hair of their crests'; others rendered it τρίλοφοι, and others ὀρχησταί: more prob. Hesiod is right as to the sense; the first part is τρίχα (Adv.), the second not ἑκάς (as Hes. seems to suggest) but ϝῐκ- = Skt. *viś*- 'village', cogn. with ϝοῖκος; or ϝεικ-, another grade of the same root).

τρίχακτον, τό, = κτένιον, Phot., Suid.

τρῐχάλεπτος [ᾰ], ον, *thrice-jealous*, Νέμεσις (with pun on θρίξ, λεπτός) *AP*12.229 (Strat.).

τρῐχαλκία, ἡ, *tax of three* χαλκοῖ, *PLille*16.2 (iii B.C., abbrev.).

τρῐχαλκον, τό, *a coin worth three* χαλκοῖ, Thphr.*Char*.10.6, *IG*4²(1).109 iii 128 (Epid., iii B.C.), 5(1).1433.33 (Messene), Vitr.3.1.7.

τρῐχᾱλος, ον, Dor. for * τρίχηλος (cf. τριχήν), *cloven in three*, κῦμα τ., = τρικυμία A.*Th*.760 (lyr.).

τρίχαπτος [ῐ], ον, (θρίξ, ἅπτω) *plaited* or *woven of hair*, ἀμπεχόναι Pherecr.108.28.

II. τὸ τ. (sc. ἱμάτιον) *fine veil of hair*, *IG*11(2).287 *A* 53 (Delos, iii B.C.), LXXEz.16.10, 13, cf. Poll.2.24, 10.32, Hsch.

τρῐχάρακτος [χᾰ], ον, (χαράσσω) *divided in three places*, πίναξ τ. ζώναις Ps.-Callisth.1.4.

τρῐχάς, άδος, ἡ, *the song-thrush*, *Turdus musicus*, Arist.*HA*617ª20.

τρῐχᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, *hairdresser*, *PAmst*.inv.62.54 (*Mnemos*. ser. 4 30.146, ii A.D.).

τρῐχαστός, ή, όν, *capable of trisection*, Anatol.ap.*Theol.Ar*.35.

τριχέα, v. τροχιά.

τρίχειλος [ῐ], ον, *three-lipped*, *An.Ox*.2.291.

τρίχειρ, χειρος, ὁ, ἡ, *three-handed*, Tz.*H*.7.902.

τρῐχῇ, Adv., common Prose form of τρίχα, τριχῇ δασάμενος τὴν πόλιν Hdt.3.39 (though he also uses τρίχα, q.v.); τ. διείλοντο τὰς βασιλείας Isoc.6.21, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.253c, Str.17.3.1; τ. διαστήσασθαι τῷ λόγῳ πόλιν, διανεῖμαι τὸ στράτευμα, Pl.*R*.564c, *Lg*.683d; τοὺς τοξότας τ. ἐποιήσαντο X.*An*.4.8.15; νενεμημένων τῶν ἀγαθῶν τ. Arist.*EN*1098ᵇ13.

II. *in three ways, triply*, Pl.*Cri*.51e, Arr.*Tact*.23.1; τ. διαστατός *of three* dimensions, S.E.*P*.2.30, Plot.6.1.26, cf. 2.1.6.

τρῐχήλᾰβον, τό, poet. for τριχολάβιον, Marc.Sid.72.

τριχήν· τρικόρυφον, Hsch. (fort. τρίχη‹λο›ν).

τριχθά, Ep.Adv. = τρίχα, *into* or *in three parts*, τ. ᾤκηθεν Il.2.668; τ. πάντα δέδασται15.189; τ. τε καὶ τετραχθὰ διατρυφέν *into three pieces*, 3.363, cf. Od.9.71.

τριχθάδιος [ᾰ], α, ον, *threefold*, Aesar.ap.Stob.1.49.27, *AP*5.243 (Paul. Sil.), 259 (Id.), 9.482.23 (Agath.).

τρῐχία ἡ, *rope*, *PLond*.1.131*.2, al. (i A.D.).

τρῐχίας, ου, ὁ, *one that is hairy*, Poll.4.148 sq.

II. *a smaller kind of* τριχίς, Arist.*HA*598ᵇ12, Mnesim.4.38 (anap.), Dorio ap.Ath.7.328e.

III. an unlucky throw of the dice, Poll.7.204.

τρῐχίᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *a disease of the eyelids, when they are introverted, and the lashes irritate the eye* (opp. ἐκτρόπιον), Gal.19.437, Sever.ap.Aët.7.68.

II. *a disease of the urethra, when the urine is full of small hair-like substances*, Gal.17(2).768.

III. *a disease in the breasts of women giving suck, such that the nipples crack into fine fissures*, Erot.

2. *a fissure, scratch* in a bone, Pall.*in Hp.Fract*.12.273 C., [Gal.] 14.782.

τρῐχιάω, *suffer from* τριχίασις I, Gal.12.740.

II. *suffer from* τριχίασις III. 1, Arist.*HA*587ᵇ26; of the breasts, ὁκόταν γυναικὶ μαζὸς τριχιήσῃ Hp.*Mul*.2.186 (τριχιάσηται Erot.).

III. τριχιῶν, ὁ, calque of Hebr. *śa ʿīr* "hairy one" (in context, a goat-formed demon), Aq.*Is*.13.21, Aq., Sm., Thd.*Is*.34.14 (cf. τριχίας I).

τρῐχίδιον, τό, Dim. of τριχίς, Alex.155.3.

τρῐχῐνος, η, ον, *of hair*, περικαλύμματα Pl.*Plt*.279e, cf. Poll.7.208; χιτῶνες X.*An*.4.8.3; σάκκοι, σάκκος, *PSI*4.427.3 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.796.10 (ii B.C.), Apoc.6.12, Sor.2.85, *PGoodsp.Cair*.30 xxxix 15 (ii A.D.); ἱδρῷα *BGU*1515 (iii B.C.); ῥάκη Alciphr.3.42. **-ιον,** τό, Dim. of θρίξ, Arist.*Pr*.963ᵇ10, Plu.2.727a (s.v.l.), M.Ant.6.13; item in inventory of travelling equipment, *PRyl*.627.171 (iv A.D.; ?*wig*, ed.).

τρῐχίς, ίδος, ἡ, (θρίξ) a kind of *anchovy full of small hair-like bones*, Ar.*Ach*.551, *Eq*.662; τριχίδας ὠψώνησ' ἅπαξ, as a mark of a most thrifty person, Eup.154; cf. Arist.*HA*569ᵇ25, and v. τριχίς II.

τρῐχισμός, ὁ, = τριχίασις III. 2, Paul.Aeg.6.90.

τρῐχῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, a sort of *alum*, so called from its *fibrous* nature, Dsc.5.106.

τρῐχόβρως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *eating hair*: hence τριχόβρωτες, = σῆτες or θρῖπες, *moths*, Ar.*Ach*.1111 (τριχοβρῶτες Poll.2.24; both accents admitted by Sch.Ar. l.c. (1110)).

τρῐχόδεσμος, ὁ, *hair-band*, Hsch. s.v. ἄμπυξ.

τρῐχοειδής, ές, *like a hair*, Hp.*Nat.Hom*.14, Arist.*HA*620ᵇ14; of the veins, *capillary*, Gal.2.808; of nerves, ib. 355; ῥωγμή Sor.*Fract*.2; στιγμαί, on reptiles, Aët.13.23. Adv. -δῶς, πολιοῦσθαι Dsc.4.96.

τρῐχόθεν, Adv. *from three sides* or *places*, J.*BJ*3.7.20, al., Sch.E.*Rh*.529.

τρῐχοίνῐκος, ον, *holding* or *measuring three* χοίνικες, ἄρτος X.*An*.7.3.23: τριχοίνικον, οἱ, *a measure of three* χοίνικες, Poll.1.246; astribute in Egypt, *PTeb*.61(*b*).319 (ii B.C.), al.:—in Comic phrase, τ. ἔπη *most capacious* words, Ar.*V*.481 (troch.), *IEphes*.3437.

τρῐχοκόλλημα, ατος, τό, a depilatory or eye-salve for the eye-lashes, Cass.Fel.29.

τρῐχοκόμος· τριχῶν ἐπιμελούμενος, Hsch.

τρῐχοκοσμητής, οῦ, ὁ, *hairdresser*, Id. s.v. κεροπλάστης.

τρῐχολάβιον [ᾰ], τό, *tweezers for pulling out hairs*, Alex.Trall.3.3, Paul.Aeg.6.13, *Gloss*.

τρῐχολᾰβίς, ίδος, ἡ, = foreg., Orib.*Eup*.4.20, *Gloss*. also **-λάβον,** τό, *Hermes*38.283, *Gloss*.; dat. -λάβῳ Aët.8.53.

τρῐχολογέω, *pluck hairs*, as the dying do, Hp.*Epid*.3.17.ιε΄.

τρῐχόλωτος, ον, *thrice-detested*, *AP*9.168 (Pall.).

τρῐχόμαλλος, ον, *fleecy*, ὄϊς *AP*9.150 (Antip.).

τρῐχομᾰνές, τό, *water-wort*, *Asplenium Trichomanes*, Thphr.*HP*7.14.1, Dsc.4.135.

τρῐχομάχιον [ᾰ], τό, v. τριμάχιον.

τρίχοον, v. τρίχους II.

τρῐχόπλαστος, *having one's hair set in curls*, Hsch. s.v. κικίννα.

τρῐχοποιέω, *make*, i.e. *get, hair*, Cass.*Pr*.50.

II. *cause hair to grow*, τοῦ ἐχίνου ἡ τέφρα τριχοποιεῖ χριομένη Alex.Trall.1.1, as v.l. for -φυεῖ.

τρίχορδος, ον, *having three strings*, λύρα D.S.1.16.1, κιθάρα St.Byz.130.20; *based on three notes*, of the music of Olympus and Terpander, Plu.2.1137b.

II. subst., τ., ὁ, a three-stringed instrument, prob. *lute*, Anaxil.15 K.-A.; later neut., τρίχορδον, τό, Poll.4.60.
τρῐχορία, ἡ, *triple chorus*, Poll.4.107.
τρῐχορροέω, = sq., Dsc.2.74, Plu.2.642e.
τρῐχορρῠέω, *shed the hair*, Ar.*Pax*1222, Andreas ap.Ath.3.115e, Poll.2.26.
τρῐχορρῠής, ές, *shedding the hair*, παλαιὸν δέρμα καὶ τ. A.*Fr*.275.
τρῐχοτομέω (A), *cut the hair*, ἀπὸ τῆς κεφαλῆς τὰς τρίχας D.H.7.72.
τρῐχοτομέω (B), *trisect*, Papp.56.8, 272.13, Procl.*in Euc*.p.272 F.
τρῐχοτο[νος, ον, *hair-strung*, καταπάλται prob. in *IG*2[2].1467.51, al. (iv B.C.).
τρῐχοτρώκτης, ου, ὁ, = τρῐχόβρως, Hsch.
° **τρῐχόρροια**, ἡ, *shedding of the hair*, Cyran.63.16, 74.4 K.
τρῐχοῦ, Adv. *in three places*, Hdt.7.36 (dub. l.), Choerob.*in Theod*.1.388 H.
τρίχουλος [ῐ], ον, = οὐλόθριξ, Archil.196.
° **τρίχους**, ουν, *holding three* χόες, cj. in *PErasm*.19.4 (ii B.C.).
τρῐχουνιαῖος, α, ον, = sq., χύτρα Dsc.2.76.12.
τρῐχους, ουν, *holding three* χόες, Nicostr.Com.11.
II. Subst. -χοον, τό, *measure of three* χόες, in pl. -χοα, *SIG*945.5 (Assus, iv B.C.).
τρῐχόφοιτος ἴουλος, prob. the first down of youth *just passing into hair*, *AP*12.10 (Strat.).
τρῐχόφορέω, *to be bristly*, Eust.1657.10.
τρῐχόφόρος, ον, *bristly*, of pigs, Sch.Nic.*Th*.98, *Gloss*.
τρῐχόφῠέω, *grow* or *get hair*, Dsc.1.72, Cleopatraap.Gal.12.404, *Gloss*.
τρῐχόφῠής, ές, *growing* or *getting hair*, Dsc.2.76.18: τριχοφυές, = τριχομανές, Apul.*Herb*.47 (interpol.).
τρῐχόφῠΐα, ἡ, *growth of hair*, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.30.6, Gal.12.433.
τρῐχόφυλλος, ον, *with leaves like hairs*, of the pine tribe, Thphr.*HP*3.9.4; of the crocus, ib. 6.6.10.
II. τριχόφυλλον, τό, a kind of *seaweed, Cystoseira foeniculacea*, ib. 4.6.3.
τρῐχόω, *furnish* or *cover with hair*, Dsc.5.149:—Pass., τριχοῦσθαι τὸ γένειον *to get* or *have* a beard, Arist.*APo*.96[a]10, cf. Gal.12.379, Adam.2.37; *to be mixed with hairs*, πηλὸς τετριχωμένος Thphr.*CP*1.6.7, Polyaen.6.3.
II. *unravel* a thread, Heliod.ap.Orib.47.17.2 (Pass.).
III. τριχῶσαι· θάψαι, Hsch. (perh. cf. ταρχύω).
τριχρονέω, *to be of the measure of three times*, in Prosody, Charax in *AB*1150.
τριχρονος, ον, *of three times*:
1. in Prosody, *of three short syllables*, or (as an equivalent) *of one short and one long*, Heph.3.1, A.D.*Synt*.133.27: metaph. of rhythm of pulse, Ruf.*Syn.Puls*.4.4.
2. Medic., *passing through three stages*, Sor.1.46.
3. Gramm., *in three tenses*, Herophil.ap.Gal.17(2).480.
τριχροος, ον, contr. **-ους,** ουν, *of three colours*, Plin.*HN*37.183 (*trichrus*).
τριχρῡσον, τό, *gold pentadrachm*, worth 60 silver drachmae, *PCair.Zen*.21.13, 22.6, al. (iii B.C.).
τριχρώμᾰτος, ον, *three-coloured*, βοῦς Apollod.3.3.1:—so **τρίχρωμος,** ον, Luc.*DMeretr*.9.2, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*4.14.
τριχρως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., Arist., Arist.*Mete*.371[b]33, 375[a]1.
τρῐχώδης, ες, *like hair, like a hair*, Arist.*HA*620[b]17, *PA*691[a]7, al., Thphr.*HP*4.9.2, 6.2.8.
2. metaph., φωνία τ. notes *fine as hairs*, Arist.*Aud*.803[b]24.
3. *mixed with hair*, πηλός Hp.*Morb*.3.17.
4. τριχώδη· ὄργανα πολιορκητικά, πρὸς χώρησιν (fort. ὀχύρωσιν) ἐπιτήδεια, Hsch.
° **τρῐχωμα**, ατος, τό, *a growth of hair, hair* generally, Hdt.7.70, X.*Cyn*.5.30, Arist.*HA*630[a]26, al., Thphr.*Char*.2.3, Ephipp.14.6, LXXCa.4.1; τὰ τ. διαφέρουσι καὶ πρὸς αὐτὰ τοῖς ἀνθρώποις .. καὶ πρὸς τὰ γένη τῶν ἄλλων ζῴων Arist.*GA*781[b]30; ἐν γενείου συλλογῇ τριχώματος, i.e. at the age of manhood, A.*Th*.666; of the sacred *hair* of Isis, παρὰ τοῖς τριχώμασι ἐν Κοπτῷ *PMich*. VIII502.5 (ii A.D.); in title, Ἴσιδι τριχώματος θεᾷ μεγίστῃ *SEG*18.704 (32.1583, Egypt, A.D. 105); of a coral reef, Agatharch.108.
τρῐχωμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Arist.*Phgn*.807[b]4, Clearch.25.
° **τρίχωρος** [ῐ], ον, *with three divisions* or *cells*, Dsc.1.101; κλεῖθρον τρίχωρον *PMag*.4.2337.
II. τρίχωρον, τό, wine measure in Egypt, *BGU*248.26 (i A.D.).
III. *tricorus vel trichorus locus prandii qui et sima* (i.e. σίγμα) *dicitur; trichorum sive trichorium locus prandii; tricora tres cameras sive tres absidas*, all in *Gloss*.
τρῐχῶς, Adv. *in threefold manner*, διῃρῆσθαι τ. Arist.*HA*590[a]13, cf. *APr*.67[b]4, al., D.T.636.21, Sor.2.55, Gal.15.525, Men.Rh.p.331 S.
° **τρίχωσις** [ῐ], εως, ἡ, *a being hairy, growth of hair*, τινος *of* or *on* a part of the body, Arist.*HA*544[b]25, *GA*22[a]7; of Esau, J.*AJ*1.18.1; *fresh growth of hair*, Asclep.ap.Gal.12.413.
b. *plumage*, Sch.Pi.*P*.4.380, 381.
2. *coiffure*, Menemach.ap.Orib.10.16.1.
II. = τριχίασις I (nisi hoc leg.), Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)61.
τρῐχωτός, ή, όν, *furnished with hair, hairy*, Arist.*HA*491[a]30, *PA*692[b]11, Thphr.*Fr*.172.2: τὰ τ. *animals furnished with hair*, Arist.*PA*665[a]6.
τριψείδιον, τό, sine expl., Zonar. (Perh. a spice.)
τριψημερέω, *waste the day*, Ar.*V*.849.
τρῖψις, εως, ἡ, (τρίβω) *rubbing, friction*, Pl.*Tht*.153a, Arist.*EN*1118[b]6, al.; νεφῶν Epicur.*Ep*.2p.49 U.; πρὸς ἄλληλα Pl.*Tht*.156a.
2. *wear and tear*, esp. of garments, *POxy*.1273.32 (iii A.D.), etc.
II. *resistance to wear, durability*, Hdt.4.183.
III. τρίψιες *potted meats*, *AP*9.642 (Agath.).
IV. *massage*, Diocl.*Fr*.141, Cic.*Fam*.16.18.1, Str.15.1.55, Sor.1.25, 2.32, al., Gal.6.76, al., Polyaen.6.1.7.

τρίψορχις, perh. name of a throw in dicing, *Bull.Inst.Fr.Arch.Orient*.30.7 (Alexandria).

τρίψῡχος, ον, *with three lives*, Lyd.*Mens*.1.11.

° **τρῐωβολεῖος**, α, ον, *amounting to three obols* (sc. per mina per month), τόκος *POxy*.506.12 (ii A.D.), *BGU*362 xv 5 (iii A.D.) applied to a person as an indication of worthlessness, Act.Alexandr. iv 13.18.

τρῐωβολιαῖος, α, ον, *weighing three obols*, τροχίσκοι Dsc.1.99, Gal.14.161.

τρῐωβολῐμαῖος, α, ον, *worth three obols, worthless*, Eust.1405.28; τριοβ- Phot.

° **τρῐωβολιον**, τό, = τριώβολον, dub. in Steph.*in Rh*.286.22 (pl.).

° **τρῐωβολος**, ὁ, = τριώβολον, *Inscr.Délos*1429 *B* ii 25 (ii B.C.).

τρῐώβολον, Dor. **τριώδελον** (q.v.), τό, (ὀβολός), *three-obol-piece, half-drachma*, οὐκ ἄξιος τριωβόλου Nicopho12, cf. Ar.*Pl*.125; ὀψωνεῖν μέχρι τριωβόλου Eub.88, etc.—At Athens, this was

1. *pay of the dicasts* or *jurymen* for a day's sitting in court, Ar.*Eq*.51, 800 etc.

2. *pay given to the members of the* ἐκκλησία whenever they chose to attend, first given about 392 B.C., Id.*Ec*.292, 308.

3. *pay of the marine soldiery* (ἐπιβάται), Th.8.45, X.*HG*1.5.7, etc.

4. *a tax paid by* μέτοικοι (or perh. *by freedmen who became such*), Men.35.

II. *a weight of three obols*, Sor.1.63.

τριώδελον, τό, Dor. for τριώβολον, *GDI*4957 α 3, al. (Crete); = τριῶν ἡμιμναίων σταθμός, Hsch.

° **τριῳδέομαι**, Pass., *to be tertiary* (cf. δευτερῳδέομαι), μονὰς τριῳδουμένη, = 100, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.88 P.; cf. τριοδέομαι Procl.*in R*.2.21.16, 2.22.2 K., al.

τρῐώδους, οντος, ὁ, = τριόδους (which is v.l.), Arist.*HA*537^{a}27, 608^{b}17.

τρῐῶλαξ· ἀγὼν παρθένων δρόμου, Hsch. (Apparently Lacon. for *τριαῦλαξ, *measuring three furlongs*.)

τρῐωνῠμία, ἡ, *a having three names*, Eust.353.30.

τρῐώνῠμος, ον, *having three names*, *PMag.Par*.1.2546, Lyd.*Mag*.1.21 (in tit.), *Gloss*.

τρῐώνῠχος, ον, (ὄνυξ) *with three nails* or *points*, Lyc.392.

τρῐώριον, τό, *three hours*, Lat. *trihorium*, Aus.*Idyll*.10.87, Ep.14.62.

τρῐώροφος, ον, (ὄροφος) *of three stories* or *floors*, Hdt.1.180 (v.l. -ορ-), LXXGe.6.16; οἰκίαι Aristid.*Or*.27(16).20; οἰκήματα Ph.2.143; πύργοι J.*AJ*13.8.2.

II. τὸ τ., = τρίστεγον, *third story*, LXX3Ki.6.13(8), in pl.

τρῐώρῠγος, ον, (ὄργυια) *of three fathoms*, restored in X.*Cyr*.6.1.52 by L. Dind. from the best codd. (which have τριώρων or τριώρυον), others having τριόργυ(ι)ον: cf. διώρυγος, πεντώρυγος.

° **τρῐωτος**, ον, Cret. δρίωτος, *Inscr.Cret*.4.145.6 (Gortyn, v/iv B.C.), *threehandled*, καναστ(ραῖ)ον *Inscr.Cret*. l.c.; -ον, τό, *three-handled jar*, *BGU*544.17 (ii A.D.).

Τροία, Ion. **Τροίη,** ἡ, *Troy*, whether of the city, '*Troy-town*', Il.9.46, etc.; or the country, *the Troad*, Τροίην ἐριβώλακα 3.74, etc.:—also **Τροΐα** as trisyll., Sapph.*Supp*.5.9, Scol.17, 18, dub. in S.*Aj*.1190 (lyr., v. ad fin.); Dor. **Τρωΐα** Pi.*N*.2.14, 3.60, A.*Ch*.363 (lyr.); contr. **Τρῴα** Pi.*O*.2.81 (cj. Boeckh for Τροίας);—hence **Τροΐᾱθεν,** Ion. -ηθεν, *from, Troy*, Od.3.257, etc.; ἀπὸ Τροίηθεν Il.24.492; Dor. Τρωΐᾱθεν Pi.*N*.7.41:—**Τροίανδε,** Ion. -ηνδε, *to Troy*, Il.7.390, etc.; Dor. Τρῴανδε Pi.*I*.4(3).36(54).

II. a game, the Lat. *Troja* (Verg. *A*. 5.602), Τροίαν ἱππεῦσαι D.C.59.7, cf. 11, [Zenod. and Aristarch. scanned Τροίη (Troy) as disyll. everywhere in Hom., but Aristarch. scanned (and wrote) (πόλιν) Τροΐην as trisyll. in Il.1.129, Od.11.510, understanding 'a Trojan city (city of the Troad)', v. Sch. Il. l.c. cf. Τρώϊος: Τροίη (-ης -ῃ -ην) stands at the beginning of the line in the phrase Τροίῃ ἐν εὐρείῃ Il.24.256, 494, Od.1.62, 4.99, 5.307; in the other 82 occurrences the trisyll. form is admitted by the metre, but should perh. not be restored, as disyll. Τροίη (-ης etc.) is almost inevitably so placed in a hexam.:—codd. Pi. (in contrast to codd.Hom.) have Τρωΐα *N*.4.25, al., and Τροΐα ib. 2.14, al. (with either spelling the word may begin with ⏑ ⏑), cf. Eust.65.22.]

τροια η κροκη, = *hoc subtemen*, *Gloss*.; v. τρῶα.

Τροιζήν, ῆνος, ἡ, *Troezen* in Argolis, Il.2.561, Hdt.8.41, etc.:—Adj. **Τροιζήνιος,** α, ον, E.*Hipp*.12, etc.; fem. **Τροιζηνίς,** ίδος, τὴν Τ. γῆν Th.2.56: οἱ Τροιζήνιοι the people, Hdt.7.99. (Usu. **Τροζ-** in Inscrr. up to ii B.C., as *IG*2^2.1673.57, al.; so Dor. Τροζάν ib. 4^2(1).102.219 (Epid., iv B.C.), etc.: Τροιζ- first in Τροιζάνιος ib. 4.727 *A* 2 (Hermione, iv B.C.), Τροιζήνιος *SIG*169.29 (Iasus, iv B.C.); rarely Τρυζήν *IG*4.619 (Argos):—Τροίζηνος, ὁ, father of Euphemos the Ciconian, Il.2.847, cf. Sch.Il.*Oxy*.1087.24.)

τρομάζω, v. τρομέω fin.

τρομαίνω, = τετρεμαίνω, *AB*228.

τρομᾰλεόφωνος, ον, *with trembling voice*, Νέστωρ Eust.220.23.

τρομερός, ά, όν, *trembling*, χεῖρες Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)23 (where Gal.15.827 prefers τρομώδης); βάσις E.*Ph*.304 (lyr.); γήρᾳ τ. γυῖα Id.*HF*231; prob. so in Sapph.*Supp*.10.4.

2. *trembling for fear, quaking*, E.*Tr*.176 (anap.), al.; δεῖμα A.R.4.53.

II. *fearful*, μάστιξ E.*Rh*.36 (anap.), cf. *PMag.Par*.1.266, 357, *PMag.Leid.V*.4.30.

τρομέω, like τρέμω, *tremble, quake, quiver*, esp. from fear, οἱ δὲ μάλ᾽ ἐτρόμεον καὶ ἐδείδισαν Il.7.151; τρομέουσι δέ τε φρένα ναῦται 15.627; τρομέοντο δέ οἱ φρένες ἐντός 10.10: c. inf., *fear* to do, Theoc.27.29, 31; τρομεῦσιν μὴ κακῶς ἀκούσωσι Call.*Iamb*.1.328: simply, *quiver*, τρόμεσκε δὲ πάντ᾽ ἀπὸ τοῖο (sc. Βορέαο) Hes.*Fr*.96.89, cf. Q.S.12.506, Orph.*L*.560.

II. c. acc., *tremble before* or *at* a person, *stand in awe of*, τόν τε τρομέουσι καὶ ἄλλοι Il.17.203; τοῦτόν γε τρομέεις καὶ δείδιας Od.18.80; θάνατον τρομέεσθαι 16.446 etc.—With and without acc. Hom. uses both Act. and Med., but only in pres. and impf.; Ep. and Ion. τρομεοίατο for τρομέοιντο, Il.10.492; Ion. part., ἤθη δεσποτῶν τρομευμένους Sol.36.12.—Poet. word, used in trans. sense by A.*Pr*.542 (lyr., Act.), *Pers*.64 (anap., Med.); but never by S. or E.: aor. ἐτρόμησα only late, LXX1Ma.2.24 (v.l. ἐτρόμασαν), *POxy*.416.10 (iii A.D.).

τρομητός, ή, όν, *trembling*, = *tremibundus*, *Gloss*.; in pl., gloss on Ταντάλειοι, Suid.

τρομοποιέω, *tremefacio*, *Gloss*.

τρομοποιός, όν, *causing fright*, Sch.E.*Ph*.1285.

τρόμος, ὁ, *trembling, quaking, quivering*,

1. from fear, πάντας ἕλε τ. Il.19.14; ὑπό τε τ. ἔλλαβε γυῖα 3.34, etc.; τ. μ᾽ ὑφέρπει A.*Ch*.463 (lyr.), cf. E.*Ba*.607 (troch.); τ. καὶ ἔκστασις Ev.Marc.16.8; from love, τ. δὲ παῖσαν ἄγρει Sapph.2.13: pl., *shiverings*, Hp.*Coac*.92.

2. from cold, τ. καὶ ῥῖγος Pl.*Ti*.62b, cf. 85e; γίνεται ὁ τ. διὰ κατάψυξιν Arist.*Pr*.871[a]33: generally, ἰνῶν ἀτονία καὶ τ. Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.76 M.; περὶ τ. Gal.7.584.

3. of earthquakes, Arist.*Mete*.366[b]18, *Mu*.396[a]10; σεισμοὶ ἐν γῇ καὶ τρόμοι Plu.2.373d.

τρομός, ή, όν, *trembling, unsteady*, δράμημα γηραιοῦ ποδός E.*Fr*.876. Adv. -μῶς, τρέμειν Tz.*H*.12.769.

τρομώδης, ες, *trembling, quivering*, τρομώδεις ἔθνησκον Str.15.2.6; σάρξ Plu.2.689c; of delirious persons, χεῖρες, γλῶσσαι, Hp.*Acut*.42, *Prorrh*.1.20; πυρετοί Id.*Fract*.11. Adv. -δῶς Gal.7.69, Steph.*in Hp*.1.99 D.

τρόνα· ἀγάλματα, ἢ ῥάμματα ἄνθινα, Hsch. (Cf. θρόνον I.)

τρόνοι· στύππιοι, στήμων, ἁρπεδόνη, ἄτρακτος, Id.

τρόπᾰ, Adv. a game with the ἀστράγαλοι described by Poll.9.103, τ. παίζειν Cratin.170; *ludit tropa nequiore talo* (Brodaeus for *rota* or *popa*), Mart.4.14.9.

τροπαγός· ὁ ἀπητιμασμένος, Hsch.

τροπαία, (sc. πνοή), ἡ, *an alternating wind*, esp. *one which blows back from sea to land*, opp. ἀπογεία, Arist.*Pr*.940[b]22, 945[a]6, Thphr.*Vent*.31, 53; *tropaei (venti)*, Plin.*HN*2.114; τ. is said to have meant ἡ ἐναντία πνοή in S.*Fr*.1103 (where τριπαία, τρίπαια, τριπαῖα codd.).

II. metaph., λήματος, φρενὸς τροπαία, *a change in the spirit* of one's heart or mind, A.*Th*.706, *Ag*.219 (both lyr.); but τ. κακῶν *a change from, release from* .., Id.*Ch*.775.

τροπαϊκιαῖος, α, ον, *amounting to* 1 τροπαϊκόν *per* 100 *denarii per month*, τόκος *IGRom*.4.1342 (Magn. Sip., ii A.D.).

° **τροπαϊκόν**, τό, *a half-denarius*, = 8 *asses*, Anon.ap.Hultsch*Metrol.Script*.ip.302; *SEG*32.599 (Thessaly, i B.C./i A.D.); also -κός, ὁ, *SB*10288.1a.7 (τροπαιεκος pap., Palestine, A.D. 125).

° **τρόπαιον**, τό, old Att. **τροπαῖον** Hdn.Gr.1.369:—*trophy*, i.e. a *monument of* the enemy's *defeat* (τροπή II), usu. made of wood (D.S.13.24), but sts. of bronze (Plu.*Alc*.29), or stone (Paus.1.33.2); τ. στῆσαι Th.2.92, etc.: freq. with gen., στῆσαι τροπαῖα τῶν κακῶν E.*Or*.713; τ. αὑτοῦ στήσομαι Id.*Andr*.763; ὅταν τροπαῖα πολεμίων στήσῃ στρατός ib. 694; τ. ἂν στήσαιτο τῶν ταύτης τρόπων Ar.*Pl*.453; τροπαῖα τῶν πολεμίων ἀποδεῖξαι And.1.147; ἔστησαν τ. ὑπὲρ τῆς Ἑλλάδος τῶν βαρβάρων Lys.2.25, cf. X.*An*.7.6.36; also θήσειν τροπαῖα, θράσους θέσθαι τροπαῖον, A.*Th*.277, Ar.*Lys*.318; τροπαῖ' ἱδρύεται E.*Heracl*.786; τ. πῶς ἀναστήσεις Διί; Id.*Ph*.572; τ. ἐγεῖραι Luc.*Dem.Enc*.40; νίκης τ. S.*Tr*.751; στῆσαι τ. τῆς τροπῆς, τῆς ἱππομαχίας, *for, in memory of* .., Th.2.92, 6.98; so τροπαῖ' ἔστησε τῶν ἐμῶν χερῶν S.*Tr*.1102; χορῶν .. νίκης ἔστησε τροπαῖα Ar.*Eq*.521 (anap.); so στῆσαι τροπαῖα κατὰ or ἀπὸ τῶν πολεμίων, Lys.18.3, Aeschin.3.156, cf. Isoc.5.148, D.20.78; of a monument for a successful athlete, *SEG*34.1316 (Lycia, *c*.A.D. 90).

2. *memorial monument*, *SEG*36.1260 (Paphos, end ii A.D.).

τρόπαιος, α, ον, *of a turning* or *change* (cf. τροπαία, ἡ).

II. *of* or *for defeat* (τροπή II), τροπαῖά τ' ἐχθρῶν καὶ πόλει σωτήρια (sc. σφάγια) E.*Heracl*.402; Ζεὺς Τ., as *giver of victory*, S.*Ant*.143 (anap.), *Tr*.303, E.*Heracl*.867, *IG*2[2].1028.27; hence στήσαιεν Ζηνὶ τροπαῖον ἕδος ib. 2.2717.

2. *causing rout, appalling*, Ἕκτορος ὄμμασι τροπαῖοι, i.e. *terrible* to the eyes of Hector, E.*El*.469 (lyr.), cf. 1174.—Cf. τρόπαιον.

τροπαιουχέω, gloss on κατορθώσειαν, Sch.Th.7.66.

° **τροπαιουχος**, (properisp.), ον, (ἔχω) *having* or *gaining trophies*: Ζεὺς τ *ICilicie*16; also Ἑρμῆς τ. ib. 17 (both early iii A.D.) the god *to whom trophies are dedicated*, Arist.*Mu*.401[a]23, *CIG*4340 *f, g* (Pamphylia); = Lat. *Jupiter Feretrius*, D.H.2.34, Plu.2.306c; as an epith. of Roman Emperors, *OGI*723.2 (Antinoopolis, iv A.D.), *CIG*3992 (Iconium), 4350 (Pamphylia), *SIG*906 B. (Magn. Mae., iv A.D., τροπε-), al.; Δᾶτις ὁ τ. Polem.*Cyn*.41; transf., of deeds, τροπαιούχοισιν ἐπ' ἔργοις Orph.*H*.33.4.

τροπαιοφορέω, *triumph*, Ph.2.34.

τροπαιοφορία, ἡ, *bearing of a trophy*, Plu.*Comp.Pel.Marc*.3.

° **τροπαιοφορος**, (parox.), ον, *bringing trophies*, Κύπρι *AP*5.293.24 (Agath.); *bearing a trophy* or *emblem of victory*, Νίκη D.S.18.26; Ζεὺς τ., = Lat. *Jupiter Feretrius*, *Mon.Anc.Gr*.10.9; εἰκόνες Plu.*Rom*.16.

2. neut. subst. a coin, *Inscr.Délos*1439 *C b* 1, 1443 *A* i 141 (ii B.C.).

II. Lat. *triumphalis*, πομπή D.H.3.31, etc.; ἁψίς D.C.49.15.

τροπᾰλίζω, poet. for τρέπω, Hsch.

τρόπᾱλις, ιδος, ἡ, *bundle, bunch*, σκορόδων τ. *a bunch* of garlic, Ar.*Ach*.813 (Megar.). (Dor. for τρόπηλις, which is given with this accent by Hdn.Gr.1.91; but in Ar. l.c. codd. RAT have προπαλλίδος and Suid. τροφαλλίδος:—cf. τριοπηλίς and τριτοπηλίς.)

τροπᾰλισμός· μεταβολή, καὶ τὸ ἐκ συμβόλων ὑποδέχεσθαι, Hsch.

τροπαλόν· τραχύ, Hsch. (i.e. τροχαλόν· ταχύ).

τροπάομαι, v.l. for τρωπ- in Il.15.666, cf. Suid.

τροπέω, = τρέπω, *turn*, ἵπποι ἂψ ὄχεα τρόπεον Il.18.224.

τροπή, ἡ, (τρέπω) *turn, turning*:

I. τροπαὶ ἠελίοιο:

a. ὅθι τροπαὶ ἠελίοιο apparently denotes a point on the horizon, prob. the West or place where the sun sets (so Eust.1787.20), Od.15.404.

b. each of two fixed points in the solar year, *the solstices*, first in Hes., ἠελίοιο τροπῇς *at the time of the* (*winter*) *solstice*, *Op*.479; μετὰ τροπὰς ἠελ. ib. 564, 663 (with Dor. acc. pl. in -ᾰς); πεδὰ τὰς τροπάς Alcm.33.5:—later the two solstices were distinguished as τροπαὶ θεριναί and χειμεριναί, Hdt.2.19, Th.7.16, Pl.*Lg*.767c, Arist.*HA*542[b]4 sqq., Gal.6.405, etc. (rarely in sg., τροπὴ θερινή Arist.*Mete*.364[b]2, Gem.1.13; τ. χειμερινή ib. 15); τροπαὶ νότιοι Arist.*HA*542[b]11; τ. βόρειοι, νότιοι, Plu.2.601a:—when τροπαί is used alone, it mostly refers to *the winter solstice*, but the sense is always determined by the context, v. Hes. ll.cc.; περὶ ἡλίου τροπάς (sc. χειμερινάς) Th.8.39; εὐθὺς ἐκ τροπῶν Arist.*HA*542[b]20:—sts. also of other heavenly bodies, Pl.*Ti*.39d; περὶ Πλειάδος δύσιν καὶ τροπάς Arist.*HA*542[b]23, etc.; ἄστρων ἐπιτολάς, δύσεις, τροπάς Alex.30.5; τροπὰς τῶν ἐνδεδεμένων ἄστρων Arist.*Cael*.296[b]4; τροπαὶ ἡλίου καὶ σελήνης Epicur.*Ep*.2.p.40 U.:—sts. four in number (the two equinoxes and two solstices), S.E.*M*.5.11, Gal.17(1).22; so (on a sun-dial) θερινὴ τ., ἰσημερινὴ τ., χειμερινὴ τ., Ἀρχ. Δελτ. 12.236 (Samos).

2. *turn, change*, Arist.*Pol*.1316[a]17; πλείους τραπόμενος τροπὰς τοῦ Εὐρίπου Aeschin.3.90; τ. πρὸς τὸ βέλτιον *turn* for the better, Phld.*Rh*.2.25 S.; ὀξυτέρας τρεπόμενος τ. τοῦ χαμαιλέοντος Plu.*Alc*.23; αἱ τοῦ κόλακος ὥσπερ πολύποδος τ. Id.2.52f; αἱ τῶ αἵματος τ. καὶ ἀλλοιώσιες Ti.Locr.102c; αἱ περὶ τὸν ἀέρα τ. *changes* in the air or weather, Plu.2.946f; of wine, a *turning sour*, ib. 939f (cf. τροπίας); *going bad*, of food, τ. καὶ διαφθορὰ τῶν παρακειμένων Gal.19.208; of phonetic *change* in language, A.D.*Adv*.210.4, Hdn.Gr.2.932.

3. τροπαὶ λέξεως *a change* of speech *by figures* or *tropes* (τρόποι), Luc.*Dem.Enc*.6, cf. Hermog.*Inv*.4.10, al.

4. αἱ τροπαί, = αἱ τροπαῖαι, *alternating* winds, Arist.*Pr*.940^{b}16, 21, Thphr.*CP*2.3.1, *Vent*.26.

II. *the turning about of the enemy, putting to flight* or *routing* him, τροπήν (or τροπάς) τινος ποιεῖν or ποιεῖσθαι put one to *flight*, Hdt.1.30, Ar.*Eq*.246 (troch.), Th.2.19, 6.69, etc.; οἵαν ἂν τροπὴν Εὐρυσθέως θείμην (θείην codd.) E.*Heracl*.743; τροπὴ γινομένη Hdt.7.167, cf. Th.1.49, 50, etc.: poet., ἐν μάχης τροπῇ A.*Ag*.1237; ἐν τροπῇ δορός in *the rout* caused by the spear, S.*Aj*.1275, E.*Rh*.82.

III. used by Democr. for θέσις, *position*, Arist.*Metaph*.985^{b}17, 1042^{b}14, cf. Plot.4.5.2, 4.5.6.

IV. *a coin*, Hsch.; cf. τροπαϊκόν.

τροπήϊον, τό, Ion. for *τροπεῖον, *press*, Hippon.57; cf. τραπέω.

τροπηλις, ιδος, ἡ, v. τρόπαλις.

τροπηξ, ηκος, ὁ, *the handle of an oar, an oar*, Hsch.; cf. τράφηξ.

τροπίας, οἶνος, ὁ, *turned*, i.e. *sour*, wine (cf. τρέπω II. 3, τροπή I. 2), Ar.*Fr*.213; cf. ἐκτροπίας.

τροπῐδεῖον, τό, = τρόπις, τροπιδεῖα καταβάλλεσθαι to lay *the keel*, Pl.*Lg*.803a; v.l. τροπίδια, cf. Poll.1.85, Phot.

τροπίζω, *furnish with a keel*, ναῦς ἱκανῶς τετροπισμένη Hp.*Ep*.14.

τροπικός, ή, όν, (τροπή) *of the solstice*, ὁ τ. (sc. κύκλος) the *tropic* or *solstice* as marked on the sphere, Arist.*Mete*.343^{a}14 (with κύκλος, Jul.*Or*.4.147c); τ. χειμερινός, θερινός, Porph.*Antr*.21; ζῶναι *Placit*.3.11.4; οἱ τ. (sc. κύκλοι) Arist.*Mete*.345^{a}6, 346^{a}14, al., cf. Arat.528, Plu.2.429f; τὰ τ. ζῴδια the signs of the zodiac *in which the solstices and the equinoxes are situated*, S.E.*M*.5.6; so τ. ζῷα Man.2.382; and abs., τροπικά Id.3.41, 6.359; but used of Cancer and Capricorn only, opp. ἰσημερινά (Aries and Libra), Ptol.*Tetr*.31, etc.

2. of Time, *of* or *at the solstice*, αἱ τ. ἡμέραι, οἱ τ. μῆνες, Arist.*HA*544^{a}33, 558^{b}14.

II. Rhet., *tropical, figurative*, τ. λέξις a *figurative* expression, D.H.*Th*.23, etc.; τὸ ποιητικὸν καὶ τ. Phld.*Rh*.1.157 S.; αἱ τ. *tropes*, Longin.32.6. Adv. -κῶς Phld.*Rh*.1.154 S., Ath.3.76c.

2. in Stoic Logic τροπικόν = συμημμένον ἢ διεζευγμένον ἀξίωμα (v. συνάπτω A. III. 3, διαζεύγνυμι I), *Stoic*.2.77, al., *Epict*.1.29.40.

-ις, ἡ, gen. τρόπεως *Placit*.2.4.15, Hdn.*Epim*.135; Ion. gen. τρόπιος Od.19.278, Hdt.2.96; τρόπιδος *EM*811.21; dat. τρόπιδι A.R.1.388; acc. τρόπιν Hippon50, Orph.*A*.271: pl. τρόπεις, dat. τρόπισι D.C.48.38: (τρέπω):—*ship's keel*, Od.5.130, 12.421, Hdt. l.c.; τ. νεός Od.7.252, 19.278; πλοίου τ. Arist.*Metaph*.1013^{a}5; and poet. *ship*, S.*Fr*.143; τρόπεις θέσθαι lay down *keels* for building ships, Plu.*Demetr*.43; cf. τροπιδεῖον: metaph., λέγε νυν τὴν τ. τοῦ πράγματος Ar.*V*.30, from *τόρπις Myc. *to-qu-de* (dat.), prob. *spiral*; deriv. adj. *to-qi-de-we-sa* (fem.), *$torq^w idwessa$*, cf. Lat. *torqueo*.

τροπολογέω, *expound allegorically*, Aristeas150.

τροπολογία, ἡ, = *moralis intelligentia*, *Gloss*.

τροπολογος, (parox.), ὁ, *reciter* of select passages (?), *MAMA*3.217, 452 (Corycus).

τροπομάσθλης, ητος, ὁ, *supple cringing fellow*—a word ridiculed by Luc.*Pseudol*.24.

τροπός, ὁ, *twisted leathern thong*, with which the oar was fastened to the thole, τροποῖς ἐν δερματίνοισι Od.4.782, 8.53; τροπὸν αὐτόν, ἐπαρτέα δεσμὸν ἐρετμοῦ Opp.*H*.5.359; cf. τροπόω (B), τροπωτήρ.

τρόπος, ὁ, (τρέπω) *turn, direction, way*, διώρυχες παντοίους τρόπους ἔχουσαι Hdt.2.108; διώρυχας τετραμμένας πάντα τ. Id.1.189, cf. 199: but,

II. commonly, *way, manner, fashion, guise*, τρόπῳ τῷ παρεόντι χρεώμενοι going on *as we are*, ib. 97; τ. ὑποδημάτων Κρητικός Hp.*Art*.62; πᾶς τ. μορφῆς A.*Eu*.192; τίς ὁ τ. τῆς ξυμφορᾶς; S.*OT*99; ἀσκεῖν τὸν υἱὸν τὸν ἐπιχώριον τ. Ar.*Pl*.47; ὁ αὐτός που τ. τέχνης ἰατρικῆς ὅσπερ καὶ ῥητορικῆς Pl.*Phdr*.270b; *tenor*, of documents, *PGen*.16.11 (iii A.D.), etc.: ὁ γενεαλογικός, ὁ πραγματικός τ. [τῆς ἱστορίας] *kind*, Plb.9 *fr*.1.1.4, 2.4; also in pl., κεχώρισται τοὺς τ. in its *ways*, in its *kind*, Hdt.4.28; ψυχῆς τρόποι Pl.*R*.445c, etc.; οἱ περὶ τὴν ψυχὴν τ. Arist.*HA*588^{a}20:—in various adverbial usages:

1. dat., τίνι τρόπῳ; *how?* A.*Pers*.793, S.*OT*10, E.*Ba*.1294; τῷ τ.; S.*El*.679, E.*Hipp*.909, 1008; ποίῳ τ.; A.*Pr*.763, etc.; τοιούτῳ τ., τ. τοιῷδε, Hdt.1.94, 3.68; ἄλλῳ τ. Pl.*Phdr*.232b, etc.; ἑνί γέ τῳ τ. *in* one *way* or other, Ar.*Pl*.402, Pl.*Men*.96d; παντὶ τ. *by* all *means*, A.*Th*.301 (lyr.), Lys.13.25; οὐδενὶ τ., μηδενὶ τ., *in* no *means, on* no *account*, Hdt.4.111, Th.6.35, Pl.*Cri*.49a, etc.; ἑκουσίῳ τ. willingly, E.*Med*.751; τρόπῳ φρενός by *way* of intelligence, i.e. in lieu of the intelligence which is lacking to the child, A.*Ch*.754 (s.v.l.): poet. in pl., τρόποισι ποίοις; S.*OC*468; τρόποισιν οὐ τυραννικοῖς not after *the fashion* of .., A.*Ch*.479; ναυκλήρου τρόποις S.*Ph*.128.

2. abs. in acc., τίνα τρόπον; *how?* Ar.*Nu*.170, *Ra*.460; τ. τινά *in a manner*, E.*Hipp*.1300, Pl.*R*.432e; τοῦτον τὸν τ., τόνδε τὸν τ., Id.*Smp*.199a, X.*An*.1.1.9; ὃν τ. *how*, D.H.3.8; *as*, LXXPs.41(42).1; τ. τὸν αὐτόν A.*Ch*.274; πάντα τ. Ar.*Nu*.700 (lyr.), etc.; μηδένα τ. X.*Mem*.3.7.8; τὸν μέγαν τ., οὐ σμικρὸν τ., A.*Th*.284, 465; τὸν Ἀργείων τ. Pi.*I*.6(5).58; Σαμιακὸν τ. Cratin.13; βάρβαρον τ. (βρόμον ex Sch. Schütz) *in* barbarous *guise* or *fashion*, A.*Th*.463; πίτυος τρόπον *after the manner* of a pine, Hdt.6.37; ὄρνιθος τ. *like* a bird, Id.2.57, cf. A.*Ag*.49 (anap.), 390 (lyr.), etc.; later, ἐς ὄρνιθος τ. Luc.*Halc*.1, cf. *Bis Acc*.27: rarely in pl., πάντας τρόπους in all *ways*, Pl.*Phd*.94d.

3. with Preps., τὸν ἐγκώμιον ἀμφὶ τρόπον in *way* of praise, Pi.*O*.10(11).77:—δι᾽ οὗ τρόπου Men.539.6; διὰ τοιούτου τ. D.S.1.66:—ἐς τὸν νῦν τ. Th.1.6; εἰς τὸν αὐτὸν τ. μετασκευάσαι X.*Cyr*.6.2.8; ἐς ὄρνιθος τ. (v. supr. 2):—ἐκ παντὸς τ. Id.*An*.3.1.43, Isoc.4.95, etc.; ἐξ ἑνός γέ του τ. Ar.*Fr*.187, Th.6.34; μηδὲ ἐξ ἑνὸς τ. Lys.31.30; μηδ᾽ ἐξ ἑνὸς τ. Isoc.5.3:—ἐν τῷ ἑαυτῶν τ. Th.7.67, cf. 1.97, etc.; ἐν τρόπῳ βοσκήματος Pl.*Lg*.807a: in pl., γυναικὸς ἐν τρόποις, ἐν τ. Ἰξίονος, A.*Ag*.918, *Eu*.441:—κατὰ τὸν αὐτὸν τ. X.*Cyr*.8.2.5; κατὰ πάντα τ. Ar.*Av*.451 (lyr.), X.*An*.6.6.30, etc.; κατ᾽ οὐδένα τ. Plb.4.84.8, etc.; κατ᾽ ἄλλον τ. Pl.*Cra*.417b; κατὰ τὸν Ἑλληνικὸν τ. X.*Cyr*.2.2.28: in pl., κατὰ πολλοὺς τ. ib. 8.1.46, etc.:—μετὰ ὁτουοῦν τ. in any *manner* whatever, Th.8.27:—ἐνὶ σὺν τ. Pi.*N*.7.14.

4. κατὰ τρόπον,

a. *according to custom*, κατὰ τὸν τ. τῆς φύσεως Pl.*Lg*.804b; opp. παρὰ τὸν τ. τὸν ἑαυτῶν Th.5.63, cf. Antipho 3.2.1.

b. *fitly, duly*, Epich.283, Isoc.2.6, Pl.*Plt*.310c, etc.; οὐδαμῶς κατὰ τ. Id.*Lg*.638c; κατὰ τ. ἔχειν, εἶναι, *to be all right, be in order*, Men.*Dysc*.134, 215; opp. ἀπὸ τρόπου *unreasonable, absurd*, Id.*Cra*.421d, *Tht*.143c, etc.; so θαυμαστὸν οὐδὲν αὐδ᾽ ἀπὸ τοῦ ἀνθρωπείου τ. Th.1.76.

c. w. gen., *by way of*, κατ᾽ ἰσχύος τρόπον A.*fr*.281a.20 R.

5. πρὸς τρόπου *fitting, suitable*, *PCair.Zen*.309.5 (iii B.C.).

III. of persons, *a way of life, habit, custom*, Pi.*N*.1.29; μῶν ἠλιαστά; Answ. μάλλὰ θατέρου τ. Ar.*Av*.109; ἐγὼ δὲ τούτου τοῦ τ. πώς εἰμ᾽ ἀεί Id.*Pl*.246, cf. 630.

2. a man's *ways, habits, character, temper*, ὀργὴν καὶ ῥυθμὸν καὶ τ. ὅστις ἂν ᾖ (v.l. ὅντιν᾽ ἔχει) Thgn.964; τρόπου ἡσυχίου of a quiet *temper*, Hdt.1.107, cf. 3.36; φιλανθρώπου τ. A.*Pr*.11; γυναικὶ κόσμος ὁ τ., οὐ τὰ χρυσία Men.*Mon*.92; οὐ τὸν τ., ἀλλὰ τὸν τόπον μόνον

μετήλλαξεν Aeschin.3.78; τρόπου προπέτεια, ἀναίδεια, D.21.38, 45.71; ἀφιλάργυρος ὁ τ. Ep.Hebr.13.5:—οὐ τοὐμοῦ τ. Ar.*V*.1002; σφόδρ' ἐκ τοῦ σοῦ τ. quite of your *sort*, Id.*Th*.93; ξυγγενεῖς τοὐμοῦ τ. ib. 574:—πρὸς τρόπου τινός agreeable to one's *temper*, Pl.*Phdr*.252d, cf. *Lg*.655d; πρὸς τοῦ Κύρου τρόπου X.*An*.1.2.11:—opp. ἀπὸ τρόπου Pl.*Phdr*.278d, *R*.470c:—after Adjs., διάφοροι ὄντες τὸν τ. Th.8.96; σολοικότερος τῷ τ. X.*Cyr*.8.3.21:—esp. in pl., Pi.*P*.10.38, S.*El*.397, 1051; σκληρός ἀμνοὶ τοῦς τρόπους, Ar.*Pax*350, 935; σφόδρα τοὺσ τ. Βοιώτιος Eub.39; πουλύπους ἐς τοὺς τ. Eup.101; μεθάρμοσαι τ. νέους A.*Pr*.311; τοὺς φιλάνορας τ. Id.*Ag*.856; νέας βουλὰς νέοισιν ἐγκαταζεύξας τ. S.*Aj*.736; τοῖς τρόποις ὑπηρετεῖν Ar.*Ra*.1432; opp. νόμοι, Th.2.39; ἤθη τε καὶ τ. Pl.*Lg*.924d.

IV. in Music, like ἁρμονία, a particular *mode*, Λύδιος τ. Pi.*O*.14.17; but more generally. *style*, νεοσίγαλος τ. ib. 3.4; ὁ ἀρχαῖος τ. Eup.303; ᾠδῆς τρόπος, μουσικῆς τρόποι, Pl.*R*.398c, 424c; διθυραμβικοὶ τ. (distd. fr. ἦθος) Phld.*Mus*.p.9 K.; ὁ ἁρμονικὸς τῆς μουσικῆς τ. Aristid. Quint.1.12, cf. 2.1; of art in general, πάντες τῆς εἰκαστικῆς τ. Phld.*Po*.5.7.

V. in speaking or writing, *manner, style*, ὁ τ. τῆς λέξεως Pl.*R*.400d, cf. Isoc.15.45: esp. in Rhet. in pl., *tropes*, Trypho *Trop*.tit., Cic.*Brut*.17.69, Quint.*Inst*.8.6.1.

VI. in Logic, *mode* or *mood* of a syllogism, *Stoic*.3.269, cf. 1.108, 2.83: more generally, *method* of instruction or explanation, ὁ ἄνευ φθόγγων τ. Epicur.*Ep*.1p.32 U.; ὁ μοναχῇ τ. the *method* of the single cause, opp. ὁ πλεοναχὸς τ. the *method* of manifold causes, Id.*Ep*.2p.41 U.; *mode* of inference, ὁ κατὰ τὴν ὁμοιότητα τ., opp. ὁ κατ' ἀνασκευὴν τ. τῆς σημειώσεως, Phld.*Sign*.30, 31; αἰτιολογικὸς τ. Epicur.*Nat*.143 G.

VII. *beam*, Moschioap.Ath.5.208c (so in Mod.Gr., cf. *Glotta*11.249)

τροποφορέω, c. acc., *bear with another's moods*, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1479, Suid. s. vv. σκύμνος et οὐ χρή; τὸν τῦφόν μου Cic.*Att*.13.29.1; v.l. for τροφο- in LXXDe.1.31, Act.Ap.13.18.

⚬ **τροπόω** (A), (τρόπος) like τρέπω, *make to turn, put to flight*, LXXJd.4.23, 20.35 (v.l.), Wilcken *Chr*.11 A 40 (ii B.C.):—so Med., LXX2Ki.8.1, al., D.H.2.50, *Sammelb*.5829.2. pass., ἐτροπώθη ὁ πόλεμος *reached a turning-point*, LXX3Ki.22.35

τροπόω (B), (τροπός) *furnish the our with its thong*, in Med., ναυβάτης τ' ἀνὴρ τροποῦτο κώπην σκαλμὸν ἀμφ' εὐήρετμον *fastened his oar by its thong* round the thole, A.*Pers*.376; τροπώσασθαι ναῦν Poll.1.87:—Pass., of the oar, *to be furnished with its thong*, Ar.*Ach*.553, Luc.*Cat*.1

τροπωτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = τροπός, Ar.*Ach*.549, Th.2.93:—φλεβὸς τ., v. φλέψ.

τρούβλιον, τό, = τρύβλιον, *Gloss*.; also cj. (as Boeot.) in Alex.142.

τρούεται· ἰσχναίνεται τήκεται, Hsch. (Prob. Lacon. for τρύεται.)

τρούθιος, v. στρούθειος.

τρούλιον, v. sq.

⚬ **τροῦλλα**, ἡ, *ladle* or *cup*, used as a liquid measure, Lat. *trulla*, *Salamine*30 (Cyprus), Olymp.Hist.p.462 D., *Gloss*.; written **τροῦλα** in *Hippiatr*.77:—Dim. **τρούλλιον,** τό, Lat. *trulleum*, Hero *Spir*.1.8, Aët.3.177, 16.136; written **τρούλιον** in *BGU*814.10 (iii A.D.), *Hippiatr*.74; cf. τρύλλιον. also τρυλλα *BGU*2360.3

τροῦλλος, ὁ, a kind of vessel, ἐν τ. μεγάλῳ ὑελίνῳ περιπηλώσαντες Zos.Alch.p.164 B.; οὐκ ἐῶντες καπνὸν διὰ τοῦ τ. ἀναδοθῆναι ibid.

τροῦροι· δρόμοι στάδιοι, Hsch.

τρουφωνίδαι· εἶδος κροκωτοῦ, Id.

τροφάλιον [ᾰ], τό Dim. of sq., Alex.172.12.

τροφάλίς, ίδος, ἡ, *fresh cheese*, Eup.277, Antiph.49 (troch.); τροφαλίδα τυροῦ Σικελικὴν κατεδήδοκεν a *piece* of Sicilian cheese, Ar.*V*.838, cf. Herm.Hist.2; whence the joke, καλεῖ .. τὴν .. Τυρὼ τροφαλίδα *Com.Adesp*.393; τ. ὀβολιαῖαι Arist.*HA*522[a]31.—The form **τρυφαλίς** is common in later writers, as Luc.*Lex*.13, Hdn.Gr.2.18 (rejected in favour of τροφαλίς Id.1.91), Hsch. τὰς δέκα στρῠφαλιδας (sic cod. A, ν superscr. A[1]) τοῦ γάλακτος LXX1Ki.17.18; a form **τροφαλλίς** occurs in codd. of Eust.1535.22 (in citation of *Com.Adesp*.l.c.); Hsch. also cites **τραφαλλίς, τράφαλλος.** (From τρέφω I acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.91, but the spelling τρυφ-, which he mentions, remains unexplained: oxyt. acc. to Hdn.Gr.ll.cc., so that the accus. τρόφαλιν in Erot. s.v. τεθραμμένον must be an error.)

⚬ **τροφεία**, (also **τροφέα** *GDI*2254.6 (Delphi, i B.C.)) ἡ *service as wet-nurse*, *BGU*1058.14, 1106.35, al. (i B.C.).

τροφεῖα, τά, *pay for rearing and bringing up, wages of a nurse*, θανὼν τ. πληρώσει χθονί A.*Th*.477; [πορσῦναι] E.*El*.626; ἀποδοῦναι, ἐκτίνειν, Id.*Ion*852, Pl.*R*.520b; prov., κριὸς τὰ τ. (sc. ἀπέτεισεν) Men.905; ἀνταποδοῦναι Lys.6.49, cf. *IG*5(2).345.7 (Orchom.Arc., i/i B.C.), *POxy*.37.10 (i A.D.); πράξασθαι D.S.9.13.

II. βίου τ. one's *living, food*, S.*OC*341; τ. ματρός mother's milk, E.*Ion*1493 (lyr.).

III. *fodder*, *BGU*912.19 (i A.D.), *PAmh*.2.143.5 (iv A.D.).

IV. *maintenance, board*, paid in money or kind, *PEleph*.3.2, al. (iii B.C.), *PMich.Teb*.121[v]vii7, al. (i A.D.), *PRyl*.153.4 (ii A.D.); paid to a wet-nurse, *BGU*1106.38, 47 (i B.C.), *PGrenf*.2.2.75.5 (iv A.D.).

τροφεῖον, τό, = οἰκίσκος, ὀκρνίθων τ. Suid.

⚬ **τροφεύς**, έως, ὁ, *one who brings up, foster-father*, S.*Ph*.344, E.*El*.16, Ph.45, Theophil.1; *tutor*, βασιλέως *OGI*148.2 (Cyprus, ii B.C.), 256.1 (Delos, ii B.C.), cf. *Sammelb*.1568.1 (ii B.C.), Gal.14.664, M.Ant.5.31; of a woman, *nurse*, A.*Ch*.760 (στροφεύς codd.) transf., πάντα νικᾷ ὁ τροφεὺς τῆς ὅλης οἰκουμένης *Suppl.Mag*.7

2. in S.*Aj*.863, Ajax addresses the plains and fountains of Troy, χαίρετ' ὦ τροφῆς ἐμοί *ye who have fed* me, or *with whom I have lived*; so τροφέας παρέδωκε τὴν γῆν καὶ τὴν θάλασσαν Antipho 4.1.2.

3. *rearer, breeder*, ἵππων Pl.*Lg*.735b; ἅρματος τ. *one who keeps* a chariot, ib. 834b; πάσης κακίας *one who fosters* all wickedness, Id.*R*.580a.

4. *one who gives free meals to the people*, *IGRom*.3.89 (Amastris, i A.D.), 4.1680 (Pergam.) *BMC Phrygia* p.399 (Synnada, i A.D.), cf. D.Chr.48.10.

5. *personal attendant, slave*, Aristid.*Or*.49(25).3, 15, 20, 50(26).103. **-εύω,** *serve as a wet-nurse, suckle*, LXXEx.2.7, Ph.2.83, *BGU*297.16 (i A.D.), etc.: c. gen., τ. δουλικοῦ ἐγγόνου *PSI*10.1131.26 (i A.D.), cf. 1065.11 (ii A.D.):—so **-έω,** *BGU*1111.10 (i B.C., Pass.), 859.4 (iv A.D.); τροφέοντο (τροφόεντο cod., corr. Porson) was read by Aristarch. in Od.3.290, and τροφέοντα is v.l. in Il.15.621; w. acc., τοῦτον, γύναι, τρόφευε Ezek.*Exag*.29.

τροφή, ἡ, (τρέφω) *nourishment, food*, Hdt.3.48, S.*Ph*.32, 953, Th.1.5, Ev.Matt.3.4, Gal.6.35, Iamb.*VP*3.16, etc.; ἡ καθ' ἡμέραν ἀναγκαία τ. Th.1.2; *the means of maintaining* an army, *provisions, forage*, τροφὴν παρέχειν Id.8.57, cf. 6.93: pl., *OGI*56.70 (Canopus, iii B.C.), etc.

2. βίου τροφαί *way* of life, *livelihood, living*, S.*OC*338, 446; τροφή alone, δουλίαν ἕξειν τροφήν Id.*Aj*.499, cf. *OC*362; φεῦ τῆς ἀνύμφου .. σῆς τροφῆς Id.*El*.1183; τὰς ἐκ γῆς τ. ηὕρετο Pl.*Prt*.322a: then, simply, *mode of life*, δίκην τίνουσαι τῆς προτέρας τ. Id.*Phd*.81d, cf. 84b; βώμιοι τ. E.*Ion*52.

3. *that which provides* or *procures sustenance*, as the bow of Philoctetes, χερὶ πάλλων τὰν ἐμὰν μελέου τροφάν S.*Ph*.1126 (lyr.).

4. *a meal*, τροφαῖς τέτταρσιν ἐχρῶντο Philem.*Gloss*.ap.Ath.1.11d.

II. *nurture, rearing*, παιδία .. τρέφειν .. τροφήν τινα τοιήνδε Hdt.2.2, cf. 3; χάριν τροφᾶς ἀμείβων v.l. in A.*Ag*.729 (lyr.); νέας τροφῆς στερηθείς S.*Aj*.511; μητρὸς τ. E.*Ion*1377: freq. in pl., ἐν τροφαῖσιν *while in; the nursery*, opp. ἐφηβήσας, A.*Th*.665; ἡνυτόμαντροφαῖς Id.*Ag*.1159 (lyr.); ὦ δυσάθλιαι τ. S.*OC*330; αἱ ἐμαὶ τ. E.*Tr*.1187; τ. δημόσιαι Arist.*Rh*.1361^{a}36; ἐκτίνων τροφάς, much like τροφεῖα, A.*Th*.548; οἷς ὀδύνας ἀντὶ τροφῶν ἔλιπον *IG*12(5).973 (Tenos).

2. *education*, E.*Hec*.599 (pl.); τ. τε καὶ παιδεία Pl.*Alc*.1.1.122b, cf. Arist.*EN*1179^{b}34, 1180^{a}26, al.

3. *rearing* or *keeping of animals*, Hdt.2.65; τροφαῖς ἵππων Pi.*O*.4.16.

III. sts. in Poets for the concrete θρέμμα, *brood*, νέα τ. a new *generation*, S.*OT*1, cf. A.*Th*.786 (lyr.); of animals, ἀρνῶν τροφαί, i.e. young lambs, E.*Cyc*.189.

IV. a *place in which* animals *are reared*, ἰβίων τροφαί *PTeb*.5.70, cf. 62.19, al. (ii B.C.), *PPetr*.3p.221 (iii B.C.), etc.

τροφημα, ατος, τό, f.l. for ῥυφ-, Hp.*Fist*.7; for ῥοφ-, Cael.Aur.*TP*4.8 (both pl.).

τροφητικός, ή, όν, *concerning maintenance*, *CPR*109.11 (iii A.D.).

τροφιά, ἡ, = σποδιά, Erot. s.v. τροφιωδέων.

τροφίας, ου, ὁ, *brought up in the house, stall-fed*, τ. ἵπποι, opp. φορβάδες, Arist.*HA*604^{a}29; βοῦς τροφίας (acc. pl.) *IG*2^{2}.1028.16, cf. Plu.*Aem*.33; κῶθον τροφίην (Ion. from) Numen.ap.Ath.7.304e.

τροφικός, ή, όν, *nursing, tending*, ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) Poll.7.209; τὰ τ. ὄργανα the *alimentary* organs, Gal.9.392.

τροφῐμαῖος, α, ον, *reared at home*; αἱ τ. *the daughters of the house*, Ph.2.443 (v.l. for τροφίμαις).

○ **τρόφῐμος**, ον, also ος, η, ον, v. infr.:—*nourishing, nutritious*, γάλα -ώτατον Arist.*HA*523^{a}11, cf. *Pr*.927^{a}22 (Comp.), Phld.*Sign*.27, Sor.1.94, al., Gal.6.382; opp. ἄτροφος, Thphr.*CP*6.4.5:c. gen., γᾶ τρόφιμε τῶν ἐμῶν τέκνων E.*Tr*.1302 (lyr.), cf. Ion.235 (lyr.); also ὕδωρ τὸ περὶ κηπείας τ. Pl.*Lg*.845d; τ. κλυστῆρες *nutritive* enemata, Lycusap.Orib.8.34 tit.

II. Subst. τρόφιμος, ὁ, a slave's *young master*, ὁ τ. σου Men.*Epit*.*Fr*.1, cf. *Epit*.160, *Pk*.74, al., *Com.Adesp*.24.20, 25.41 D.; rendered *erilis filius* by Ter.*Andr*.602, Eun.289, *Phorm*.39, v. Donat. ad locc.:metaph., ἡ βουλὴ τὸν ἑαυτῆς τ. καὶ εὐεργέτην *SIG*879.10 (Erythrae, iii A.D.): ἡ τροφίμη *the mistress*, Poll.3.73; cf. *IG*2^{2}.6731.

2. neut. τρόφιμον, τό, *maintenance, sustenance*, *BGU*297.21 (i A.D.); τ. δουλικόν *PMich.Teb*.121^{v}i18, al. (i A.D.): esp. *food-supply* of Alexandria, Just.*Edict*.13.26, *PKlein Form*.328.4 (vi A.D., cf. *Arch.Pap*.5.294): τροφίμη σύνταξις contract *for board*, *AP*9.175 (Pall.).

III. Pass., *nursling, foster-child*, παῖς τ. τίνος*;* E.*Ion*684 (lyr.), cf. Archipp.23, Pl.*Plt*.272b; ὁ τ., freq. in Inscrr., *IG*2^{2}.3969, 3.3396, etc., and Pap., *POxy*.1491.10 (iv A.D.), etc.; τ. ἀδελφός *PCair.Preis*.42.6 (iii/iv A.D.); fem. τροφίμη *POxy*.903.6 (iv A.D.): οἱ τ. *our nurslings, pupils*, Pl.*R*.520d, cf. Pl.*Lg*.804a; τ. τῆς ἀρετῆς Luc.*Bis Acc*.6, cf. *AP*10.52 (Pall.):—at Sparta, οἱ τ. were young persons too poor to pay their quota to the φιλίτια, and brought up as companions of the richer class, who paid for them, X.*HG*5.3.9:—also τ. κύνες dogs *kept in the house*, Ael.*NA*11.13, 16.31.

2. of bodies, *healthy, strong, well-nourished*, Hp.*Aër*.20 (Comp.); of plants, *flourishing, luxuriant*, Thphr.*CP*1.15.4 (Comp.).

3. τ. κύημα *viable, capable of life*, opp. ἀνεμιαῖον, Poll.2.6.

τροφῐμότης, ητος, ἡ, *nutritiousness*, Eust.742.24.

τροφιον, τό, *aliment, maintenance*, *Sammelb*.5349 (ii A.D.).

2. *diet*, Sor.ap.Gal.12.415: as Adj., εδάφη τ. *pastures* for the Hathor-cow, prob. in *BGU*1216.113 (ii B.C.).

II. *circular pad* to prevent sores, Gal.18(2).457.

τροφιοῦται· παχύνεται, Hsch.

τροφις, ὁ, ἡ, τρόφι, τό, gen. ιος, (τρέφω) *well-fed, stout, large*, τ. κῦμα κυλίνδεται a *huge, swollen* wave, Il.11.307 (cf. τροφόεις); of men, ἐπεὰν γένωνται τρόφιες [οἱ παῖδες] when the children grow *big*, Hdt.4.9.

II. *nursling*, Lyc.264; τρόφις Ἐννοσιγαίου *nursling* of the earth-shaker, epith. of the dolphin, Opp.*H*.2.634 (v.l. τρόχις).

τροφῖτις συγγραφή contract *providing for aliment*, *PTeb*.51.8, 776.8 (both ii B.C.), *PMich.Teb*.121^{v}i6, al. (i A.D.); γυνὴ τ. either a *wet-nurse* (so *POxy*.37.9 (i A.D.)), or a *wife married according to a* συγγραφὴ τ., *PGiss*.37 ii 13, cf. 36.13 (ii B.C.).

2. τ. γῆ dub.sens. in *CPR*244.13 (iii A.D.).

τροφιώδης, ες, *containing coagulated matter*, οὖρα Hp.*Epid*.7.120; ἐκ τροφιώδεος .. ὑποπέλιον Id.*Coac*.567; and so prob. ἐκ τροφιωδέων should be restored for ἐκ στροφωδέων in Id.*Prorrh*.1.156:—cf. Gal. ad loc. (16.819 K.): a different expl. is given by Erot., τροφιωδέων· σποδιωδῶν, τροφιὰ γὰρ ἡ σποδιὰ λέγεται; cf. ἐκ **τροφωλέων**· σποδοειδῶν, Hsch. Cf. τρπφώδης II.

τροφόεις, εσσα, εν, (τρέφω) *well-fed, stout, large, big*, κύματά τε τροφόεντα Il.15.621, Od.3.290 (v. τροφέω).

τροφόποιός, όν, *rearing, bringing up*, ὀρίθων Man.4.244.

τροφός, ὁ and ἡ, (τρέφω) *feeder, rearer*, Hom. only in Od. and always fem. of a *nurse*, φίλη τ. Εὐρύκλεια 2.361, al., cf. Hdt.2.156, 6.61, LXXGe.35.8, *PCair.Zen*.292.157 (iii B.C.), *Glotta*16.274 (Egypt), Sor.1.105, al., Gal.6.36, etc.; ἡ τ. βασιλέως *Sammelb*.4980 (i B.C.); of a mother, S.*Aj*.849.—The masc. was usu. τροφεύς (q.v.); but τροφός as masc. occurs in E.*HF*45, *El*.409, Pl.*Plt*.268a, c.

2. metaph., of a city, Συράκοσαι, ἀνδρῶν ἵππων τε δαιμόνιαι τροφοί Pi.*P*.2.2; Γῇ τε μητρί, φιλτάτη τροφῷ A.*Th*.16; αἵματ' ἐκποθένθ' ὑπὸ χθονὸς τροφοῦ Id.*Ch*.66 (lyr.), cf. S.*OT*1092 (lyr.), *OC*760; νήτηρ ἁπάντων γαῖα καὶ κοινὴ τ. Men.*Mon*.617; νὺξ ἄστρων τ. E.*El*.54; τὴν γεωργίαν τῶν ἄλλων τεχνῶν μητέρα καὶ τ. X.*Oec*.5.17, cf. Pl.*Plt*.267d; of Miletus, τ. τοῦ .. Ἀπόλλωνος *SIG*906 A 5 (iv A.D.).

3. in neut., τὸ τροφόν *that which nourishes*, Pl.*Plt*.289a.

4. τροφός, ἡ, name of a plaster, Orib.*Fr*.99.

II. Pass., *nursling*, τροφοί· ἀντὶ τοῦ θρέμματα (Meineke τροφαί), Hsch.

τροφοσαρκωτική, v.l. for τροφός, σαρκωτική in Paul.Aeg.7.17.82.

τροφοφορέω, *bring* one *nourishment, sustain*, LXXDe.1.31, 2Ma.7.27, Act.Ap.13.18 (v.l. ἐτροποφόρησε).

τροφοφορος, (parox.), ον, *nourishing*, Eust.773.50, 1401.45.

τροφώ, οῦς, ἡ, *nurse*, *IG*12(1).454 (Rhodes), *Ath.Mitt*.51.5 (ibid.), Anuario.2.128 (ibid.).

τροφώδης, ες, *nutritious*, Arist.*Pr*.871^{b}19, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.40, 50; τ. τῆς σαρκός Arist.*Pr*.893^{a}29.

II. = τροφιώδης; Hsch. explains σῦφαρ by τὸ ἐπὶ τοῦ γάλακτος τ.

° **Τροφωνιάς**, άδος, fem. adj., *of Trophonius*, Τροφ]ωνιάδος γᾶς *SEG*23.297 (Lebadea, iv/iii B.C.).

° **Τροφώνιος**, ὁ, the legendary builder of the first temple of Apollo at Delphi, *h.Ap*.296; afterwards himself the possessor of a celebrated oracle, Pi.*Fr*.2, Hdt.1.46, 8.134; καταβαίνων ὥσπερ ἐς Τροφωνίου (sc. ἄντρον) Ar.*Nu*.508:—Ζεὺς τ. *SEG*32.475 (Boeotia, after A.D. 213) Str.9.2.38.

II. Τροφώνεια, τά, *his festival*, *IG*7.49.10 (Megara, ii A.D.), 2^2.3169.18 (Athens, iii A.D.); written **Τροφώνια** in *IG*2^2.3147 (ii B.C.), Poll.1.37 (v.l. -ωνίαι): both prob. contr. fr. *Τροφωνίεια. (An older from **Τρεφώνιος** in Boeot. Inscrr., *IG*7.3055 (Lebad.), 3080 (ibid.), 4136 (Ptoön, ii B.C.), al.)

τροχᾰδάριος, ὁ, (τροχάς) *shoemaker*, *IG*3.3463.

τροχᾰδην, Adv. (τρέχω) *running*, βαίνειν *Epigr.Gr*.288 (Cyprus), A.D.*Adv*.198.4.

° **τροχᾰδια**, τά, *running-shoes*, *Edict.Diocl*.9.12; *PMon*.142.17 (vi A.D.).

τροχάζω, (τρέχω) *run quickly*, Hdt.9.66, X.*An*.7.3.46, etc.; τ. στάδια πλείω Σωτάδου Philetaer.3; ἵπποις τ., of a charioteer, E.*Hel*.724; of a horse, Arist.*HA*604[b]12; τ. ἐν τοῖς ὅπλοις Plb.10.20.2; τὸν μακρὸν τ. δρόμον *Inscr.Prien*.112.111 (i B.C.); τροχάσαι τὴν λαμπάδα *run* the torch-race, *OGI*764.54 (Pergam., ii B.C.); *make a forced march*, App.*BC*3.88; Astrol., of the moon, τὰ μεγάλα, τὰ μείζονα, τὰ ἥττονα τ., Gal.19.556, 562; ἐπὶ τὰ μείζονα τ. ibid.—The Verb was rejected by the Atticists, *AB*114.

τροχᾰϊκός, ή, όν, *trochaic*, Anon.Rhythm.3.13, Heph.3.3, al., Hermog.*Id*.1.3, 2.1, etc. Adv. -κῶς ibid., Eust.11.36. (The form **τροχαικός** is recommended by Phryn.28.)

τροχαιοειδής, ές, *trochaic*, Aristid. Quint.1.17.

τροχαῖος, α, ον, (τρόχος) *running, spinning*, πανία (*spools*) *AP*6.288 (Leon.).

II. τροχαῖος (sc. πούς), ὁ, a *trochee* or *foot consisting of a long and a short syllable* (also called χορεῖος), Pl.*R*.400b, etc.; used in quick time, Arist.*Rh*.1408[b]36, cf. *Po*.1452[b]24, and v. τροχερός:—hence,

2. in Music, οἱ σαλπικταὶ τροχαῖόν τι συμβοήσαντες playing *a brisk march*, D.C.56.22; τ. νόμος a tune *in trochaic time*, invented by Terpander, Plu.2.1132d, cf. Poll.4.65.

3. *tribrach* (⏑ ⏑ ⏑), Quint.*Inst*.9.4.82.

4. τ. σημαντὸς ὁ ἐξ ὀκτασήμου θέσεως καὶ τετρασήμου ἄρσεως ⊔ ⊔ – – Aristid. Quint.1.16; τ. ἀπὸ ἰάμβου (⏑ –|– ⏑ – ⏑ – ⏑) ibid.

III. τροχαῖα· μέσα ἐν κύβοις, ἤ ὁδίος, ὡς Ῥίνθων (*Fr*.26), Hsch. (perh. τρόχια and τροχιά).

τροχαιοχόρειος, ὁ, *trochee and tribrach* (– ⏑| ⏑ ⏑ ⏑), Tz. in *An.Ox*.3.307.

τροχαϊσμός, ὁ, *trochaic metre*, Eust.1647.26.

τροχᾰλεῖον, τό, *globe* or *sphere*, Arat.530.

τροχᾰλία, v. τροχιλεία. **-ίζω,** *roll along*, in Pass., δίσκος -ισθείς Pherecyd.12 J.

τροχᾰλός, ή, όν, *running*, τροχαλὸν δὲ γέροντα τίθησιν makes him *run quick*, Hes.*Op*.518 (but v. infr. II); Μοιράων τροχαλώτερε *AP*7.681 (Pall.); τ. ὄχοι *swift-rolling*, E.*IA*146 (anap.). Adv. -λῶς *Gloss*.

II. *round*, *AP*5.34 (Rufin), Nic.*Th*.589, etc.; and in Hes.l.c., Eust. and others interpret it by κυρτός, *bowed, bent*; cf. τρόχμαλος.

τροχαντήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, in Anatomy, *trochanter*, i.e. either of two *processes* at the head of the high bone, Gal.*UP*15.8, cf. Id.2.309, 312, Epigr.ap.S.E.*M*.1.316 sq.

II. part of the stern of a ship, Hsch.

III. an instrument of torture, LXX4Ma.8.13 (v.l. -τήρια).

τροχαρέα, v. τροχιλεία.

τροχάς, άδος, ἡ, in pl., = σανδάλια ἀπὸ αἰγείου δέρματος, Hsch., cf. *Edict.Diocl*. in *IG*2^2.1120: sg., = *gallicula*, *Gloss*.

τρόχασμα, ατος, τό, *course, running*, *App.Anth*.6.193 (pl.): also **-ασμός,** ὁ, *Hippiatr*.42 (pl.), Hsch. s.v. ὑπὸ δρόμον.

τρόχαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who works a water-wheel*, *PKlein Form*.1197 (vi A.D.).

τρόχαστικός, ή, όν, later Greek for Att. θρεκτικός (Moer.p.187 P.), ἡ τ. ἕξις or δύναμις Arr.*Epict*.2.18.1.

τρόχάω, Ep. form of τροχάζω, Arat.1105, *APl*.4.275 (Posidipp.), *Anacreont*.29.6. etc.; of the stars, *revolve*, Arat.227.

τρόχειλέα, v. τροχιλεία.

τρόχεῖον, v. τρόχιον.

τρόχελλέα, v. τροχιλεία.

τρόχεός, ή, όν, = τροχόεις, Nic.*Th*.658.

τρόχερός, ά, όν, (τροχός) *running, tripping*, τ. ῥυθμὸς τὰ τετράμετρα Arist.*Rh*.1409[a]1; cf. τροχαῖος II.

τρόχεύομαι, = Lat. *rotor*, Dosith.p.432 K.

τρόχή, ἡ, = τρόχος, *course*, *Trag.Adesp*.261.

τροχηλᾰσία, ἡ, *locomotion*, metaph. of the *mutability* of human life, Hp.*Ep*.17.

τροχηλᾰτέω, *drive a chariot*: metaph., *drive hither and thither*, τροχηλατεῖν τινα μανίαισι E.*Or*.36; Κῆρες τροχηλατήσουσ᾽ ἐμμανῆ πλανώμενον Id.*El*.1253.

τροχηλάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, (ἐλαύνω) *charioteer*, formed like ἱππηλάτης, S.*OT*806, E.*Ph*.39.

2. τ. ἵππος, = *currilis equus*, *Gloss*.

τροχηλᾰτος, ον, *wheel-drawn*, σκηναί A.*Pers*.1001 (lyr.); δίφροι S.*El*.49.

2. *dragged by* or *at the wheels*, σφαγαὶ Ἕκτορος τροχήλατοι E.*Andr*.399.

3. *ploughed with wheels*, κελεύθου τρίοδος A.*Fr*.173.

4. *formed on the potter's wheel*, λύχνος Ar.*Ec*.1, cf. Xenarch.1.9.

5. metaph., *hurried along like a wheel* or *chariot*, E.*HF*122 (lyr.); τ. μανία *whirling* madness, Id.*IT*82.

τροχηλιά, v. τροχιλεία.

° **τροχιά**, ἡ, *wheel-track, rut*, Nic.*Th*.816; Hsch., Phot., etc.

II. *wheel*, *AP*7.478 (Leon.), 9.418 (Antip.).

III. *path*, LXXPr.4.26 (= Ep.Hebr.12.13).

IV. *elastic strand in the* τόνος *of a torsion-engine*, Ph.*Bel*.54.41, prob. for τριχέα in *Bel*.108.3.

τροχιάζω, *roto, rotor*, *Gloss*.

τροχιαῖος, α, ον, *worked by a wheel*, σφήν (perh. = τροχαντήρ III) LXX4Ma.11.10.

τροχῐαμβικός, ή, όν, *consisting of trochee and iambus*, Sch.Heph.pp.137, 360 C.

τροχίας, ου, ὁ, *courier, messenger*, Hsch.

II. τ. χαλκός *cast* brass (less correct for χυτός), Poll.7.105.

τροχίασμα, ατος, τό, = τροχός, *wheel-work*, Bito 66.10.

° **τροχινός**, ή, όν, *round, liable to roll*, εὐτροχάλοιο· τοῦ τροχινοῦ Sch. Nic.*Al*.134d *Ge*. (s.v.l.)

τροχίζω, fut. Att. -ιῶ *AP* (v. infr.): (τροχός):—*break on the wheel, torture*, D.S.20.71, *AP*5.180 (Asclep.):—Pass., Antipho 1.20, Arist.*EN*1153^{b}19; = ὑπὸ τροχοῦ κατατμηθῆναι ἢ καταθραυσθῆναι, Phryn.*PS*p.114 B.

II. *furnish with wheels*, Bito 58.3 (Pass.).

III. Pass., *run round*, or perh. *take carriage exercise*, Arist.*Pr*.935^{b}29.

τροχικός, ή, όν, *granulated*, χαλκός *PLeid.X*.82.

τροχῐλεία, ἡ, *block-and-tackle equipment, pulley* or *system of pulleys, roller of a windlass*, and the like, *IG*1^{2}.313.112, 314.123, 374.142, 2^{2}.1666.91, 1672.205, al., 11(2).161 *A* 98 (Delos, iii B.C.); the later spelling **τροχιλία** is found in codd. of Hp.*Art*.43, Ar.*Lys*.722 (where τροχιλείας is metrically prob.), Plb.1.22.5, 8.4.5, Plu.2.18c, *Eum*.11, Gal.*UP*7.14; the word is variously corrupted in Archipp.33; the form **τροχιλέα** occurs in Arist.*Mech*.851^{b}19, Ath.Mech.14.8, Suid. (citing Socr.ap.D.L.2.36, where τροχιλία); **τροχειλέα** prob. in *PLond*.3.1177.216 (ii A.D.); **τροχαλία,** Arist.*Mech*.853^{a}36, ^{b}2; **τροχηλιά** (oxyt.), Thphr.*HP*4.3.5, Gal.*UP*7.14 (as v.l.); **τροχελλέα,** *POxy*.502.35 (ii A.D.); **τροχιλλέα,** *BGU*1116.24 (i B.C.), *Gloss*.; **τροχαρέα,** *PLond*.1821.194: metaph., μετά τινος τροχιλίας with a certain *ease* or *glibness*, Ath.13.587f (s.v.l.).

τροχῐλεῖον, τό, *pulleyblock, pulley*, *IG*4^{2}(1).102.49 (Epid., iv B.C.); for the gen. pl. τροχιλιῶν (v.l. τροχίλων) in Pl.*R*.397a, and τροχιλίων in Moschioap.Ath.5.208e, Hero *Spir*.1.27 (v.l.), τροχιλείων shd. perh. be read.

τροχῐλίδιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Hero *Spir*.1.27 (fort. τροχιλείδιον.)

τροχίλος [ῐ], ὁ, (τρέχω) *Egyptian plover, Charadrius melanocephalus* (or perh. *spur-winged plover, Hoplopterus spinosus*), said to pick leeches from the crocodile's throat by Hdt.2.68; or to pick the crocodile's teeth by Arist.*HA*612^{a}21; cf. Ar.*Av*.79, *Ach*.876, *Pax* 1004 (anap.), Clearch.73, Ael.*NA*3.11, 8.25, 12.15.

2. *wren, Troglodytes europaeus*, Arist.*HA*615^{a}17, Plu.2.405d; cf. τύραννος 1.4.

II. Archit., *hollow between the mouldings on the base of a column*, also called *scotia*, Vitr.3.5.2.

III. *sheave* in block-and-tackle equipment, Pl.*R*.397a (v.l.), *IG*2^{2}.1672.156, 241, Hero *Bel*.85.4, *Spir*.1.26, al., Eust.1534.8.

τροχῐλώδης, ες, *like a pulley*, Orib.25.16.3 (quoted from Gal.2.769), Gal.18(2).349 (ubi τραχηλώδης), *UP*2.15.

τροχίμαλλον, τό, *heap of stones*, Ar.*Fr*.876 (s.v.l., cf. τρόχμαλος).

τρόχῐμος, ον, *running, hastening*, S.*Fr*.240 (lyr.).

τρόχιον, τό, Dim. of τροχός, *IG*4^{2}(1).102.292 (Epid., iv B.C.), 2^{2}.1548.4, 1550.4, Hero *Aut*.10.2, Hero *Spir*.1.16; cf. τροχεῖον, *rotella*, *Gloss*.

τρόχιός, ά, όν, = τροχόεις, *round*, φθοΐς *AP*6.258 (Adaeus).

τρόχις, ὁ, *courier, messenger*, acc. τρόχιν A.*Pr*.941, S.*Inach.* in *PTeb*.692 ii 6 (troch.), Opp.*H*.2.634 (v.l. τρόφιν).

τροχισκάριον, τό, Dim. of τροχίσκος, Orib.*Fr*.82.

τροχισκιον, τό, Dim. of sq., Sch.A.R.4.144.

° **τροχισκος** (parox.), ὁ, Dim. of τροχός, *small wheel* or *circle*, Arist.*Mech*.848^{a}25, Apollod.*Poliorc*.155.9.

b. item of temple equipment, μέτραχαλ(κᾶ) ἱερατικὰ β′ σὺν τροχίσκῳ σιδηρῷ ά *POxy*.3473.25 (ii A.D.).

2. *ellipsoid*, of honey, Arist.*Mir*.831^{b}27; of soap, medicine, etc., Thphr.*HP*9.9.3, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.24.1, Sor.2.41, Gal.12.276.

3. *pendant*, LXXEz.16.12.

4. *a metal ball*, let fall to mark time, Lyd.*Mag*.2.16.

τροχίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ (sc. οἶνος), name of a wine made in Cyprus, Dsc.5.32.

τρόχμᾰλος, ὁ, *rolled stone, pebble*, Thphr.*CP*3.6.4: pl. τρόχμαλοι, *a heap of such stones, cobble-wall, dry dyke*, Eust.1259.33; also neut. τρόχμαλα Nic.*Th*.143: sg. in collect. sense, σῆμα χωστῷ τροχμάλῳ κατηρεφές Lyc.1064.

τροχοβόλος, ὁ, = τροχαστής, *PMasp*.139 (p.53) (vi A.D.).

τροχοδῑνέομαι, Pass., *whirl* or *roll round*, τροχοδινεῖται δ' ὄμμαθ' ἑλίγδην A.*Pr*.882 (anap.); cf. στροφοδινέομαι.

τροχοειδής, ές, *round like a wheel, circular*, λίμνη, of the lake of Delos, Thgn.7, Hdt.2.170; of the lake of Gennesaret, J.*BJ*3.10.7; πόλις τ., of Athens, Orac.ap.Hdt.7.140; of leaves, *arranged in a whorl*, Dsc.3.27. Adv. -δῶς *in a whorl*, ib. 103.

τροχοεις, εσσα, εν, *round as a wheel, round*, λίμνη Call.*Del*.261 (cf. foreg.); κύλιξ *AP*11.58 (Maced.); μόλυβδος ib. 6.65 (Paul. Sil.); ἀλφοί Nic.*Th*.332, etc.

τροχοκουράς, άδος, ὁ, ἡ, (κείρω) *shaven* or *shorn all round*, Choeril.4 (τροχοκουράδες ap.Eus., τροχοκούριδες (f.l.) ap.J.*Ap*.1.22).

τροχοπαικτέω, *play with wheels* or *hoops*, of acrobats or jugglers, Artem.1.76 (perh. = τροχοὺς μιμεῖσθαι, cf. X.*Smp*.2.22).

τροχοπέδη, ἡ, *the drag* or *brake of a wheel*, Herodes Atticus ap.Ath.3.99c.

τροχοποιέω, *make wheels*, Ar.*Pl*.513 (anap.).

° **τροχός**, ὁ, (τρέχω) *wheel*, Il.6.42, 23.394, etc.; γῆ ἐπημαξευμένη τροχοῖσιν S.*Ant*.252; ἐν πτερόεντι τ. .. κυλινδόμενον, of Ixion, Pi.*P*.2.22; τροχοὺς μιμεῖσθαι to imitate *wheels*, of one who bends back so as to form a wheel, X.*Smp*.2.22, 7.3: metaph. of fortune, πότμος ἐν .. θεοῦ τροχῷ κυκλεῖται S.*Fr*.871; also μανίας τροχῷ E.*Pirith*.*Oxy*.2078 *Fr*.1.14.

2. *potter's wheel*, Il.18.600; τροχῷ ἐλαθεὶς [λύχνος] (cf. τροχήλατος) Ar.*Ec*.4; τροχοῦ ῥύμαισι τευκτὸν .. κύτος Antiph.52.2, cf. Pl.*R*.420e.

3. *wheel of a stage-machine*, Ar.*Fr*.188; also of a water-*wheel*, ὁ τ. τῆς μηχανῆς *POxy*.1292.13 (i A.D.); τ. καὶ μηχανή *PSI*9.1072.9 (iii A.D.).

4. *wheel of torture*, Anacr.21.9; ἐπὶ τοῦ τ. στρεβλοῦσθαι Ar.*Pl*.875, Lys.846, D.29.40; ἕλκεσθαι Ar.*Pax*452; ἐπὶ τὸν τ. ἀναβῆναι Antipho 5.40; ἀναβιβάζειν τινὰ ἐπὶ τὸν τ. And.1.43; ἐν τῷ τ. ἐνδεδεμένον Plu.2.509c; τῷ τ. προσηλοῦν [Ἰξίονα] ib. 19e, cf. Luc.*DDeor*.6.5.

5. rotating *wheels* used in sieges as a defence against projectiles, D.S.17.45.

II. child's *hoop*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.26.5, S.E.*P*.1.106.

III. *round cake*, κηροῖο, στέατος τ., Od.12.173, 21.178; τ. ἡλίου the sun's *disk*, Ar.*Th*.17 (v. infr. B); *coil* of a serpent, Orph.*L*.136.

2. *large pill* (cf. τροχίσκος 2), Sor.1.65, *POxy*.2144.25 (iii A.D.).

IV. θαλάττης γῆς τε τ. *circles* or *zones* of land and sea, Pl.*Criti*.113d, cf. 115c, 116a, 117c sq., Plu.*Luc*.39.

V. *circuit of a wall* or *fortification*, Κυκλώπιος τ. S.*Fr*.227, cf. Sch.A.Pl.*Lg*.681a (v. facsim. fol.175v).

VI. *ring playing on the bit* of a bridle, X.*Eq*.10.6, Poll.1.184.

2. *ring for passing a rope through*, on board ship, ib. 94.

VII. *whirlwind*, LXXPs.76(77).18.

VIII. *washpot*(?), Gal.18(2).671.

IX. a fish or sea-monster (Lat. *rota*, Plin.*HN*9.8), Ael.*NA*13.20.

X. metaph., ὁ τ. τῆς γενέσεως Ep.Jac.3.6; ὁ τῆς εἱμαρμένης τε καὶ γενέσεως τ. Simp.*in Cael*.377.14.

B. τρόχος, ὁ, *circular race*, Hp.*Vict*.2.63, 3.68, *Insomn*.89; μὴ πολλοὺς τ. ἁμιλλητῆρας ἡλίου not many racing *courses* to the sun, i.e. not many days (codd. τροχούς *wheels*), S.*Ant*.1065; παῖδες ἐκ τρόχων πεπαυμένοι E.*Med*.46; (or *hoop*, cf. section A II).

2. *place for running, race-course*, Id.*Hipp*.1133 (lyr.).

II. an animal, Herodor.58 J. (Trypho ap.Ammon.*Diff*.p.131 V. distd. the two senses as above.)

τροχός, όν, *running, tripping*, μέλος Pi.*Fr*.177.

II. *round*, ἀσπίδες Lyd.*Mag*.1.10 (Sup.); but τροχωταῖς is prob. cj.

τροχώδης, ες, = τροχοειδής, Apollon.*Lex*.s.v. ὀλοοίτροχος, Sch.Nic.*Th*.166; v.l. for χυτρώδης in S.*Ichn*.295 (χυτροιδης text, τροχοιδη[ς] mg. Pap.).

τροχωσις, εως, ἡ, *circular motion*, [βρονταὶ] -ώσεις ἐμποιοῦσι τῷ κενῷ Lyd.*Ost*.21.

° **τροχωτός**, όν, *round*, *PHarris*88.20 (v A.D.).

° **τρύβλιον**, τό, *cup, bowl*, Ar.*Eq*.650, *Av*.77, al.; εἰρήνης ῥοφήσει τρύβλιον Id.*Ach*.278; μισθοῦ τ. ῥοφῆσαι Id.*Eq*.905: also in later Gr., LXXNu.7.13, al., Ev.Matt.26.23; Lang *Ath.Agora* xxiB12 (iv/iii B.C.), *Kafizin* 49; sp. τρίβλ- *Inscr.Délos*104.16, 23 (364 B.C.).

II. in Medic. prescriptions, a measure, = ὀξύβαφον II, Hp.*Int*.1, *Mul*.2.109, Alex.142, Gal.19.752.

III. = κεραμεοῦν ἄγγος ἐπιδεχόμενον ὡς εἴκοσι ἀρτάβας, Ptol.Euerg.9 J. [Proparox. acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.357, and so in Ar. ll.cc., LXX ll.cc. (cod. B), Suid.; τρυβλίον (s.v.l.) Hp. ll.cc., Gal.19.752, 753, Hsch., *Gp*.7.36.1.]

τρυγαβόλια· εἰς ἃ καρποὺς ξηροὺς ἀπετίθεντο, Hsch.

τρυγάνη, ἡ, = *tribula*, expld. as τ. ἡ τὸν σῖτον ἀλοῶσα, *Gloss*. (post τρυτ-); cf. τυκάνη.

° **τρῠγάω**, (τρύγη):

I. with acc. of the fruit gathered, *gather in* the fruit or corp, ἑτέρας [σταφυλὰς] τρυγόωσιν Od.7.124, cf. Ev.Luc.6.44; σῦκα, σῖτον, *Com.Adesp*.812 (Pass.), 787 (anap.): w. sexual innuendo, τρυγήσομεν αὐτήν (sc. Ὀπώραν) Ar.*Pax*1338; τ. παίδων ἄνθος *AP*12.256 (Mel.); ὄμφακας ἡλικίης *IG*14.769 (Naples):—Pass., Hdt.4.199, Arist.*Pr*.925b15, *PCair.Zen*.184.5 (iii B.C.); of honey, Mosch.3.35; καθ' ὥραν τετρυγημένοι (by death) Luc.*Cat*.5.

2. abs., θερίζουσι καὶ σπείρουσι καὶ τρυγῶσι ταῖς γλώτταισι Ar.*Av*.1698 (lyr.), cf. *Pax*912, Pl.*Lg*.844e, *PCair.Zen*.300.17 (iii B.C.).

II. with acc. of that from which the fruit is gathered, *gather* or *reap off* the trees or ground, ὅτε τρυγόῳεν ἀλωήν (Ep. opt. for τρυγῷεν) Il.18.566; οἱ δ' ἐτρύγων οἴνας Hes.*Sc*.292; ἀμπέλους τρυγῶν *Com.Adesp*.437; τοὺς Ταντάλου κήπους ib. 530; τ. ἑαυτήν (sc. τὴν ἄμπελον) X.*Oec*.19.19.

2. prov., ἐρήμας τρυγᾶν (sc. ἀμπέλους) *strip* unwatched *vines*, of one who is bold where there is nothing to fear, Ar.*Ec*.886, *V*.634, ubi v. Sch.

3. metaph., c. acc. pers., *strip* one, i.e. *rob* him, Luc.*DMeretr*.1.2: c. acc. rei, *rob*, βίᾳ τρυγήσαντες τὸν περιστερεῶνα *BGU*1855.13 (i B.C.).

τρύγγας, ὁ, v.l. for πύγαργος, Arist.*HA*593b5.

τρυγέρᾰνος, ὁ, burlesque name of an animal, to be sent to Seleucus in exchange for his tiger, Philem.47.

τρῠγερός, ά, όν, (τρύξ) = τρυγώδης, *full of lees*, οὐ τρυγεροὺς τὰ φθέγματ' οὐδὲ γλύξιδας Polyzel.12.

τρῠγέω, = ξηραίνω, Hsch.; cf. τρύγη II and τρύγω.

II. late form for τρυγάω, *POxy*.1859.4 (iv/vii A.D.).

° **τρύγη** [ῠ], ἡ,

I. *grain-crop, corn*, οὐδὲ τρύγην οἴσεις *h.Ap*.55, cf. Theognost.*Can*.24, *EM*167.24, al., Eust.1003.59; cf. τρύγη· ὁ πυρός, καὶ ἡ κριθή, καὶ πᾶς ἄλλος καρπός, καὶ ποιὰ βοτάνη Hsch.

2. *vintage*, *AP*11.203, Ath.2.40b, *PRyl*.157.18 (ii A.D.), etc.; τ. ἀμπέλων Hierocl.p.63 A.; οἱ ἐπὶ τρύγῃ *grape-gatherers*, Hsch. s.v. σταφυλοδρόμοι; cf. τρυγητήρ.

II. *dryness*, Nic.*Th*.368.

τρύγημα, ατος, τό, *crop*, of honey, Atticista ined.ap. Ruhnk.Tim. s.v. βλίττειν.

τρύγήσιμος, ον, *ripe for gathering*, *EM*271.32, Hsch. s.v. διατρύγιος, *Gloss*.

τρύγησις, εως, ἡ, *harvest, vintage*, *PCair.Zen*.300.21 (iii B.C.), Plu.2.646e (pl.).

τρύγητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *one who gathers ripe fruit*, esp. *grapes*, Hes.*Sc*.293 [with ῡ metri gr.].

II. = προτρυγητήρ, Colum.11.2.

τρύγητήριον, τό, *wine-press*, *Gloss*.

τρύγητής, οῦ, ὁ, = τρυγητήρ I, LXXJe.29.10 (49.9), al., *PTeb*.120.8 (i B.C.), Corn.*ND*30, Poll.1.222.

τρύγητικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the vintage*, *PStrassb*.40.49 (vi A.D.), *PSI*8.953.19, 65 (vi A.D.), *Gloss*.

τρύγητος, ὁ, *gathering of fruits, vintage, harvest*, LXXIs.24.13, *PCair.Zen*.355.113 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.120.120, al. (i B.C.), Plu.2.671d, cf. Poll.1.61.

2. *time thereof, harvest* or *vintage*, Th.4.84, Thphr.*HP*5.1.2, 9.11.8, LXXAm.4.7, al., Luc.*Philops*.22, Gal.6.577.

II. = τρύγη, *fruit gathered, crop*, LXXJl.1.11, al.

III. *wine-press*, καθάπερ εἰς τοὺς τρυγητοὺς ὁ πᾶς οἶνος ἐμβάλλεται Gal.*Nat.Fac*.1.15.

IV. (oxyt.) *drying up* of a lake, Sch.Nic.*Th*.368. (τρύγητος ὁ καιρὸς μονογενῶς, τρυγητὸς δὲ τὸ τρυγώμενον Hdn.Gr.1.220, cf. Hsch.; but ὀξυτόνως ὁ καιρὸς τοῦ τρυγᾶν Ammon.*Diff*.p.17 V.; Moschop.ad Hes.*Op*.386 denies the distinction.)

τρύγήτρια, ἡ, fem. of τρυγητήρ, D.57.45, Poll.1.222.

τρῠγηφάγος [ᾰ], ον, *devouring crops*, Plu.2.730b; also **ἀ-τρυγηφάγος,** Hsch.; **ὀ-τρυγηφάγος,** Archil.97.

τρῠγηφάνιος οἶνος, ὁ, *second* wine *pressed from the husks*, Poll.6.17; also **-φάνιον,** τό, Id.7.151: cf. δευτερίας.

τρῠγηφόρος, ον, *bearing corn* or *grapes*, *h.Ap*.529.

τρῠγία, ἡ, = τρύξ II, *lees, sediment*, οἰνηρὰ τ. Ph.*Bel*.86.29, cf. Mim.*Oxy*.413.55, *Gp*.7.12.7; ἐλαίου Hsch. s.v. τρύγιος; ὄξεος Aret.*CA*2.3; τ. αἵματος Gal.19.490.

2. = τρύξ I, *new wine*, *BGU*531 i 22 (i A.D.).

τρῠγίας, ου, ὁ, *full of lees* or *sediment*, οἶνος Orac.ap.Plu.2.295e, Orib.*Fr*.76.

II. Subst., = τρύξ II, LXX*Ps*.74 (75).9, Hdn.*Epim*.137.

2. = τρύξ I, *new wine*, *BGU*417.9 (ii/iii A.D.).

τρῠγίζω, *look like less* or *dregs*, Aret.*SD*2.9.

τρῠγικός, ή, όν, *of lees*, = κωμῳδικός, Ar.*Ach*.628 (anap.); τ. χορός cj. Jacobs in *AP*7.410.3 (Diosc.); cf. τρυγῳδικός.

τρῠγῐνον, τό, *made from lees*, name of a black pigment, Polygnot. et Micon ap. Plin.*HN*35.42.

° **τρῠγώνι(ο)ν**, τό, a bird, dim. of τρυγών, *PAmst*.13.4 (v A.D.).

τρύγιος· τρυγία οἴνου ἢ ἐλαίου, Hsch.

τρύγις, ἡ, = ὄλυρα, v.l. for τίφη in Hp.*Vict*.2.43.

τρῠγοδαίμων, ονος, ὁ, in Ar.*Nu*.296, for τρυγῳδός, with a play on κακοδαίμων, *a poor-devil poet*.

τρῠγοδίφησις [δῑ], εως, ἡ, (διφάω) *diving into lees*, a game in which the players had to dip their heads into a bowl full of lees so as to get something out, Poll.9.122, 124.

τρῡγόζω, f.l. for τρύζω, of doves, in Ps-Hdn.ap. *Boissonade* Anecd.Gr.3.263 (cf. *Stud.Ital*.1.79, *philologische Abhandlungen Martin Herz .. dargebracht* (Berlin 1888)227).

τρῠγοιπέω, *strain wine*, Suid.

τρῠγοιπος (proparox.), ὁ, *straining-cloth* for wine, Ar.*Pax*535, Pl.1087, Phryn.270, Poll.6.19, 10.75.

τρυγονάω, v. θρυγονάω.

τρῡγόνιον, τό, Dim. of τρυγών I, Them.*Or*.22.273c; as a pet name for a girl, *AP*7.222 (Phld.).

II. = περιστερεὼν ὀρθός, Ps.-Dsc.4.59, Poet.*de herb*.56.

III. f.l. for τιτιγόνιον (q.v.).

τρῡγόνιος, α, ον, *of* or *from a* τρυγών II, Opp.*H*.2.480.

τρύγος, τό, later from for τρύγη, *Et.Gud*.536, Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.126, *Gloss*.; **τρύγος,** ὁ, Hsch. s.v. τρυγητός.

τρῠγοσώμᾰτος, ον, perh. *wasting the body*, Lyr. in Philol.80.334.

τρῠγόω, = τρυγάω, pf. part. Pass. τετρυγωμένος, *Gloss*.

τρυγυλίας, = τετριμμένος, dub. in Hsch. s.v. λᾶς τρυγυλίας (λαστρ. cod.).

τρύγω, *dry*, τρύγει· ξηραίνει, Theognost.*Can*.24; but τρυγεῖ· ξηραίνει, Hsch.; τρύγει· ξηραίνεται, Zonar.:—ἔτρυγεν· ἐξηράνθη, ἐπὶ λίμνης, Hsch.

τρῠγῳδέω, = κωμῳδέω, Hsch.

τρῠγώδης, ες, *like lees* or *dregs, thick*, πτύσις Hp.*Coac*.542; πύον, οἷμα, ἕλκος, Aret.*SD*1.14, 2.9, 2.4, cf. Sor.2.44; of milk, in respect of smell, Id.1.91; of an eye-salve, Cels.6.6.8; τὸ τ. (sc. τοῦ οἴνου) Arist.*Pr*.926b35, cf. Plu.2.693e; τ. τὴν χροιάν Ruf.*Anat*.31.

τρῠγῳδία, ἡ, Com. word (with parody on τραγῳδία) for κωμῳδία, Ar.*Ach*.499, 500 (variously expld. by Gramm.: either because the actors smeared their faces with *lees* (τρύξ) for because *new wine* was given as a prize, cf. Sch.ad loc., Anon.*Proll.Com.* in *CGF*p.7 K., etc.; or because comedy was acted at the season of *vintage* (τρύγη), Ath.2.40b).

τρῠγῳδικός, ή, όν, = κωμῳδικός, χορός Ar.*Ach*.886; cf. τρυγῳδός.

τρῠγῳδοποιο-μουσική (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *the art of comedy*, Ar.*Fr*.333.

τρῠγῳδός, ὁ, (τρύξ, ᾠδή) prop. *must-singer* or *lees-singer*, = κωμῳδός, Ar.*V*.650 (anap.), 1537; v. τρυγῳδία.

τρῡγών, όνος, ἡ, also ὁ, LXXCa.2.12 (τρύζω) *turtle-dove, Columba turtur*, Ar.*Av*.302 (troch.), 979 (hex.), Ev.Luc.2.24, Gal.6.700, etc.; περιστεραὶ τρυγόνες Aristeas145: prov. of a great talker, τρυγόνος λαλίστερος Men.416, cf. Alex.92.3, Theoc.15.88, Alciphr.3.29; πονηρὰ κατὰ τρυγόνα ψάλλεις, ἐπὶ τῶν ἐπιπόνως ζώντων, Diogenian.7.71, cf. Hsch. s.v. τρυγονοψάλλειν.

II. a kind of fish, the *sting-rag*, τρυγόνες ὀπισθόκεντροι Epich.66, cf. Arist.*HA*489b31, Antiph.26.23, Cels.6.9.6, Gal.*Vict.Att*.8; cf. τρυγόνιος.

III. an oviparous quadruped of uncertain kind, Arist.*HA*540a31.

° **τρύεινος**, η, ον, perh. = θρύινος, *of reed rope*, *BGU*2361a ii 6 (iv A.D.).

τρυεῖτις, = θρυῖτις, *BGU*485.10 (ii A.D.)

τρύζω, Hp.*Mul*.2.131, al., Arat.948, etc.: Ep. impf. τρύζεσκον Theoc.7.140: aor. ἔτρυξα Sopat.5 codd.Ath. (ἔγρυξεν Schw., Kaibel), (ἐπ-) Babr.112.8: mostly used in pres. and impf.:—*make a low murmuring sound*, of the note of the ὀλολυγών, Theoc. l.c., Arat. l.c., *AP*5.291 (Agath.); of the τρυγών, Poll.5.89, Eust.229.24, Ps.-Hdn. in *Stud.Ital*.1.80 (cf. τρυγόζω): metaph., of men, *mutter, murmur*, Il.9.311.

2. of liquids, *squirt out with a noise*, of diarrhoea, Hp.*Prog*.11; but τ. τὸ οὖρον Id.*Mul*.2.131, cf. *Steril*.247, *Prorrh*.2.4, seems to mean *comes by drops*.

3. *creak*, of shoes, only in Philostr.*Ep*.37 (dub.). (Onomatop.).

τρυηλίς, ίδος, ἡ, *ladle, spoon*, Luc.*Lex*.7: τρυηλίς· ζωμήρυσις (ζῶον ῥύσις cod.), Hsch.

τρῡλίζω, *gurgle*, of the bowels, Hp.*Int*.6 (τρυλλίζει, v.l. τρύζει); of the cry of a quail, Poll.5.89.

τρῡλισμός, ὁ, *gurgling*, Hp.*Mul*.1.32 (cod. θ, τρυλισμός codd.Erot.). (Onomatop., like τρύζω).

τρύλλιον, τό, = τρούλλιον, *Stud.Pal*.20.67.10 (ii/iii A.D.).

τρῦμα, ατος, τό, = τρύμη, *hole*, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.447.

II. τρύμα, = πόνος, Theognost.*Can*.24.

τρῡμᾰλιά, ἡ, = τρύμη, *hole*, Sotad.1 (sens. obsc.), LXXJe.13.4, al.; ἡ τ. τῆς ῥαφίδος the *eye* of the needle, Ev.Marc.10.25; βελόνης Maria ap.Zos.Alch.p.238 B.; *mesh*, Aesop.26.

τρῡμᾰλῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, epith. of Aphrodite, Hsch.

τρῡμάτιον, τό, Dim. of τρῦμα, *EM*752.51 (τρυμμ-, prob. f.l. for τρηματιον).

τρύμη [ῡ], ἡ, (τρύω) *hole*, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.447.

II. metaph., *sharp fellow, sly knave*, Ar.*Nu*.448.

⚬ **τρύξ**, ἡ, gen. τρῠγός, *wine not yet fermented and racked off, must*, Anacr.41, Ar.*Nu*.50, al.: hence, *new, raw wine*, Cratin.250, *PTeb*.555 (ii A.D.): fig. ἔοικας ὦ πρεσβῦτα νεοπλούτῳ τρυγί Ar.*V*.1309; cf., in pun w. sense II 1, συνεκποτέ' ἐστί σοι καὶ τὴν τρύγα.- ἀλλ' ἔστι κομιδῇ τρὺξ παλαιὰ καὶ σαπρά id.*Pl*.1086; prov., κατ' ὀπώρην τρύξ *must* in autumn, i.e. a state of ferment, Cic.*Att*.2.12.3.

II. *lees of wine, dregs*, οἶνος ἀπὸ τρυγός Archil.4; ἐπειδὴ καὶ τὸν οἶνον ἠξίους πίνειν, συνεκποτέ' ἐστί σοι καὶ τὴν τ. Ar.*Pl*.1085, cf. Pherecr.249; συὸς τρύγα προσενεγκαμένης καροῦται .. τὰ γαλουχούμενα Sor.1.88, cf. 2.41 (s.v.l.); = στέμφυλα, Gal.6.576; κυλίκεσσι καὶ ἐς τρύγα χεῖλος ἐρείδων Theoc.7.70; ἐν τῇ τ. τοῦ πίθου Luc.*Tim*.19; of other liquors, τ. [τοῦ ἄσχυ] Hdt.4.23; ἐλαίου Poll.1.245; ὄξευς Nic.*Th*.932; γῆ ὑπόστασις καὶ τ. τοῦ ὕδατος Metrod.ap.*Placit*.3.9.5.

2. of metals, *dross*, σιδηρήεσσα τρύξ Nic.*Al*.51; χαλκοῦ Dsc.5.103.

3. *faecal matter* in the stomach, Hp.*Epid*.5.79; αἵματος Gal.18(1).730.

4. metaph., ἠχὼ .., φωνῆς τρύγα *APl*.4.155 (Euod.):

III. τρύγες στεμφυλίτιδες *second wine* pressed out of the husks, *poor wine*, Hp.*Vict*.2.52; ἡ ἐκ [στεμφύλων] τρύξ *Gp*.6.13.2; without any addition, Gal.6.580; cf. τρυγηφάνιος.

IV. τ. οἴνου κεκαυμένη, = φέκλη, *salt of tartar*, obtained from the matter deposited on the bottom and sides of wine-vats, Dsc.5.114, Eup.2.164, Gal.12.490; τροχίσκοι τρυγὸς ᾗ ῥυπτόμεθα scouring balls of this substance, Thphr.*HP*9.9.3.

τρύος, εος, τό, (τρύω) = πόνος, *distress, toil, labour*, Call.ap.*Et.Gen*. (= Powell Coll.Alex.p.96).

τρῦπα, ἡ, *hole*, Eust.1069.19 (ubi τρύπα), *Gloss*.; ἡ τοῦ μυὸς τ. Hdn.*Epim*.89; but **τρύπη,** ib. 136, *AP*14.62; αἱ τῶν αὐλῶν τρῦπαι Hsch. s.v. παραπλασμός.

τρῡπᾰλώπηξ, εκος, ὁ or ἡ, *a fox that penetrates anywhere, sly knave*, *Com.Adesp*.1170.

τρῡπάνη [ᾰ], ἡ, = τρύπανον, Hdn.Gr.2.924, Hsch.

τρῡπάνία, ἡ, *thong for working a* τρύπανον (cf. τρυπάω), Poll.10.146.

τρῡπάνίζω, *bore through*, Hsch. (Pass.).

τρῡπάνικός, ή, όν, *of trepanning*, τέχνη Pall.*in Hp.Fract*.12.275 C.

τρῡπάνιον, τό, Dim. of τρύπανον, Archig.ap.Gal.12.821, Phot. s.v. τέρετρον.

τρῡπάνισμός, ὁ, *boring, piercing*, Aq.Is.54.12.

τρῡπᾰνοειδής, ές, *like an auger*, κίνησις Sch.Ptol.*Tetr*.19. Adv. -δῶς ibid.

⚬ **τρύπᾰνον** [ῠ], τό, a carpenter's tool, *borer, auger*, rotated by a thong (cf. τρυπάω), Od.9.385, cf. Pratin.Lyr.1.14, E.*Cyc*.461, Pl.*Cra*.388a, Nicoch.9, *AP*6.205 (Leon.); the *boring-point* of a siegeengine, Aen.Tact.32.5.

2. metaph. of Pan, sens. obsc., Call.*Fr*.412.

3. term of opprobrium in list of words app. indicating noisy chatterers, Suet.Blasph.21, 167 T.

II. a surgical instrument, *trepan*, Hp.*VC*18; τ. ὀξὺ καὶ εὐθύ the straight-pointed *trepan*, Gal.19.129; τ. ἀβάπτιστον, another kind with a guard to prevent its piercing to the brain, Id.10.447.

III. *fire-drill* (v. πυρεῖον I), ἀχάλκευτα τρύπανα S.*Fr*.708, cf. Thphr.*HP*5.9.7, *Ign*.64.

τρύπᾰνοῦχος, ὁ, (ἔχω) *handle of a borer*, Poll.7.113, 10.146.

τρύπᾰνώδης, ες, *piercing*, συναίσθησις Paul.Aeg.3.43.

τρῡπάω, *bore, pierce through*, ὡς ὅτε τις τρυπῷ (opt.) δόρυ νήϊον ἀνὴρ τρυπάνῳ, οἱ δέ τ' ἔνερθεν ὑποσσείουσιν ἱμάντι (cf. τρυπανία) Od.9.384, cf. Hp.*VC*18, Pl.*Cra*.387e; ἐτρύπησεν τῷ ποδὶ τὴν βελόνην (of a very thin man) *AP*11.102 (Ammian. or Nicarch.), 308 (Lucill.); with double acc., πόνος με τὸν πόδα τ. *is stabbing into*, Luc.*Ocyp*.169; cf. ἁλία (B):—Pass., τετρυπήσθω τὸ τρῆμα *let* the hole *be bored*, Hp.*Steril*.222; δι' ὠτὸς .. τρυπωμένου through *well-bored* ear, i.e. *open to hear*, S.*Fr*.858 (codd. Plu., but ῥυπωμένου is prob. cj.); τὰ ὦτα τετρυπημένος *having* one's ears *pierced for ear-rings*, X.*An*.3.1.31; ψῆφος τετρυπημένη the pebble of condemnation *which had a hole in it*, opp. πλήρης, Aeschin.1.79, Arist.*Ath*.68.2, 69.1; ἐτετρύπητο ἄλλη ἔξοδος Luc.*Alex*.16.

2. sens. obsc., Theoc.5.42, *APl*.4.243 (Antist.).

τρῦπη, v. τρῦμα.

τρῦπημα, ατος, τό, *that which is bored, a hole*, Eup.354; in the ψῆφος, Arist.*Ath*.69.1; τ. νεώς, i.e. one of the holes through which the oars worked, Ar.*Pax*1234; in the flute, Archyt.1, Plu.2.389d; in a gate-fastening, the hole for the βάλανος, Aen.Tact.18.3; ῥαφίδος (cf. τρυμαλιά) Ev.Matt.19.24; μυρμήκων *AP*11.78 (Lucill.); sens. obsc., Ar.*Ec*.624, Hermog.Id.2.3, Procop.*Arc*.9.

τρῡπημάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Hero *Spir*.1.7, al.

τρῦπησις, εως, ἡ, *boring*, Arist.*EE*1242[a]18, Thphr.*HP*5.3.3; τῶν αὐλῶν Aristox.*Harm*.p.37 M., cf. Apollod.*Poliorc*.149.2.

τρῡπητέον, *one must bore*, Paul.Aeg.6.90.

τρῡπητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *pierced vessel*, Ph.*Bel*.90.28.

τρῡπητής, οῦ, ὁ, *borer*, Pl.*Cra*.388d.

τρῡπητός, ή, όν, *pierced*, Arist.*Ath*.69.1.

τρῡσάνωρ [ᾱ], ορος, ὁ, ἡ, (τρύω) *of a weary man*, αὐδά S.*Ph*.209 (lyr.).

τρῡσίβῐος [σῐ], ον, (τρύω) = τετρυμένον βίον ἔχουσα, γαστήρ Ar.*Nu*.421.

⚬ **τρῡσίππιον**, τό, (τρύω) *a mark branded on the jaw of a horse superannuated* in the public service, Eup.318, cf. Zen.4.41: the metre of Eup. shows that τρυσίππειον, as written in Ael.Dion.*Fr*.311, Poll.7.186, *EM*771.16, is incorrect.—The horse was **τρύσιππος,** ὁ, Theognost.*Can*.24; wheel-shaped, acc. to Hsch. s.v. ἵππου τροχός.

τρῦσις, εως, ἡ, (τρύω) = νόσος, πόνος, Hsch.

τρύσκει· τρύχει, ξηραίνει, Hsch. (Cf. τρυγέω.)

τρυσμός, ὁ, (τρύζω) *gurgling*, Hp.*Mul*.1.7, Gal.7.79, al.; synonym of τρισμός, both denoting a *thin sound*, ib. 242; = γογγυσμός, Hsch.

τρυσσόν· νοσερόν, λεπτόν, ἀσθενές, Hsch.: written **τρυσόν** in Theognost.*Can*.24.

τρῡτάνη [ᾰ], ἡ, *balance, pair of scales*, Ar.*V*.39, D.5.12, Lyc.270, Herod.2.90, D.Chr.22.5, Plu.*Crass*.17, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.49, *Am*.4:—hence **τρῡτᾰνεύω,** *weigh*, *Gloss*.

τρύφακτος, v. δρύφακτος.

τρῠφάλεια [ᾰλ], ἡ, *helmet*, Il.3.372, 12.22, al.; τρίπτυχος 11.352; αὐλῶπις 13.530; ἵππουρις 19.382; λευκολόφους τ., as an exaggerated Ep. phrase, Ar.*Ra*.1016. (τρῠ- does not stand for τρι- '*three*' as supposed by Hsch. (v. sq.); -φάλεια is perh. related to φάλος, ἀμφίφαλος, ἄ-φαλος.)

τρυφάλη· περικεφαλαία, τρεῖς ἔχουσα λαμπροὺς ἀστέρας, ἢ ἥλους, Hsch.

τρυφαλίς, v. τροφαλίς.

τρύφαξ [ῠ], ἄκος, ὁ, *a wanton, debauchee*, Hippod.ap.Stob.4.1.95.

τρῠφάω, (τρυφή) *live softly, luxuriously, fare sumptuously*, ἐν ἀγκάλαις μητρὸς τρυφῆσαι, of a child, E.*Ion*1376, cf. *Ba*.969; τ. ἐν ταῖς ἐσθῆσι Isoc.2.32; τ. καὶ μεγαλοπρεπῶς διαιτᾶσθαι X.*Ath*.1.11; λευκὸς ἄνθρωπος, παχύς, ἀργός .., εἰωθὼς τρυφᾶν Sosicr.1, cf. Ep.Jac.5.5, Gal.6.416, etc.; παῖσον, τρύφησον, ζῆσον· ἀποθανεῖν σε δεῖ *Epigr.Gr*.362.5 (Cotiaeum, ii/iii A.D.).

2. part. τρυφῶν as Adj., *effeminate, luxurious*, Ar.*Nu*.48, etc.; τ. καὶ ἀμελής Pl.*Lg*.901a; τὸ τρυφῶν *effeminacy*, Ar.*V*.1455 (lyr.); also of things, *dainty, delicate*, βασιλικὴ καὶ τρυφῶσα παιδεία Pl.*Lg*.695d; ἀσπίδα .. τρυφῶσαν Aristopho14, cf. Antiph.52.10 (troch.); ἄρτοι τ. Alc.Com.5.

II. *to be licentious, run riot, wax wanton*, Ar.*Lys*.405, etc.; *to be extravagant*, opp. γλίσχρως ζῆν, Arist.*Pol*.1266[b]26.

2. *revel* in ἐν τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς τινος LXXSi.14.4; *delight* in, ἐν ἀγαθωσύνῃ σου ib. Ne.9.25.

III. *give oneself airs, be dainty, fastidious*, ἆρ' οὐ τρυφῶμεν .., οἷσιν οὐκ ἀρκεῖ τάδε; E.*Supp*.214; τ. δ' ὁ δαίμων *is fickle*, ib. 552; ἐπειδή μοι δοκεῖς σὺ τρυφᾶν *to hang back*, Pl.*Euthphr*.11e, cf. *La*.179d, Alc.1.114a; οἱ τρυφῶντες *spoiled pets*, Id.Men.76b; ἐν ταῖς ἐκκλησίαις τ. καὶ κολακεύεσθαι, of the people, D.8.34; οὐκ ἀνεκτὸν εἶναι .. αἰχμάλωτον οὖσαν τρυφᾶν Id.19.197; τρυφῶσιν ἕτεροι πρὸς ἑτέρους, of philosophers, Alex.221.14; followed by a modifying clause, νῦν δὲ τρυφᾷς διότι .. Pl.*Prt*.327e; ἐν ταῖς .. ἑτέρων .. ἀτυχίαις τ. Euphro12; later, τ. κατά τινος *make sport of* .., Him.*Ecl*.12.2.

τρῠφεραίνομαι, Pass., *to be fastidious*, τρυφερανθείς *with a coxcomb's air*, Ar.*V*.688 (anap.).

τρῠφερσμπέχονος, ον, *with soft garments*, of the Ionians, Antiph.91 (anap.).

τρῠφερεύομαι, Pass., = τρυφεραίνομαι, LXXEs.15.6:—hence **-ευμα,** ατος, τό, in pl., gloss on βαυκίσματα, *AB*225.

τρῠφερία, ἡ, *tenderness*, γλώττης, etc., Sor.1.10, al.; *voluptuousness*, Aq.Ge.18.12.

τρῠφερόβῐος, ον, *living delicately, luxurious*, Φαίακες Phld.*Hom*.p.23 O., cf. *AB*322, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.232.

° **τρῠφερόδίαιτος**, [δῐ], ον, = foreg., Ptol.*Tetr*.166; *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).175.

τρῠφερόομαι, Pass., gloss on τρυφεραίνομαι, Sch.Ar.*V*.686.

τρῠφερός, ά, όν, *delicate, dainty*, αὐχήν Batr.66; πλόκαμος E.*Ba*.150 (lyr.); χεῖρες, χρώς, σάρξ, *AP*5.65 (Rufin), 150 (Mel.), 12.136; of a *soft* material, *BGU*1080.19 (iii A.D.); of almonds, Arist.*Fr*.277; of fish, *tender, soft-fleshed*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.5 (Comp.), Sor.2.15 (Comp.); of an infant, Id.1.82: τὸ τ. *dainty softness*, Ar.*Ec*.901 (lyr.); Θεσσαλικὸς δὲ θρόνος, γυίων -ωτάτη ἕδρα Critias2; ὀθόνια Sor.1.49; τελαμῶνες ib. 83; φύλλα -ώτερα Dsc.2.161:—τρυφερόν, τό, name of a medicine, Gal.12.757, cf. 844.

II. of persons, their life and habits, *effeminate, luxurious, voluptuous*, Ar.*V*.551 (Comp.), etc.; ἡ τ. Ἰωνία Call.Com.5 (anap.); ἡ τ. Λέσβος Antiph.174.5 (lyr.); τ. βίῳ σύνεστιν Men.*Kith.Fr*.1.9; τ. τρόποι Pl.Com.178: τὸ τ. *effeminacy*, ἐς τὸ -ώτερον μετέστησαν Th.1.6. Adv., ἀκολάστως καὶ -ρῶς ζῆν Arist.*Pol*.1269[b]23: neut. as Adv., τρυφερόν τι διασαλακώνισον *voluptuously*, Ar.*V*.1169; τ. καλέειν call *softly*, Theoc.20.7, cf. 21.18: Comp. -ώτερον *more wantonly*, D.C.60.31.

τρῠφερόσαρκος, ον, *with soft, tender flesh* or *body*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.33.

τρῠφερόστήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *of delicate warp* or *texture*, Sch.Lyc.863.

τρῠφερότης, ητος, ἡ, *luxury*, Arist.*EE*1221[a]9, LXXDe.28.56, Ath.12.544f.

τρῠφερόφθαλμος, ον, *with weak eyes*, Aët.7.108.

τρῠφερόχρως, ων, gen. ωτος, *of tender skin* or *hue*, Dsc.1.69, Orib.*Fr*.118.

τρῠφερωδῶς, Adv. *delicately*, Phot. s.v. νοσακερῶς.

τρῠφή, ἡ, (θρύπτω) *softness, delicacy, daintiness*, E.*Fr*.892.4, Pl.*Lg*.900e, etc.; στολίδος κροκόεσσαν .. τρυφάν (sic leg. pro στολίδα .. τρυφᾶς) E.*Ph*.1491 (lyr.): pl., *luxuries, daintinesses*, τ. Τρωϊκαί Id.*Or*.1113; τρυφὰς τοιάσδε [τρυφᾶν] Id.*Ba*.970; αἱ ἄγαν τ. Id.*Fr*.54.2; εἰς πλούτους ἀποβλέψαι καὶ τ. Pl.*Alc*.1.122c, cf. *Lg*.637e.

II. *luxuriousness, wantonness*, τῶν γυναικῶν ἡ τ. Ar.*Lys*.387; τ. καὶ ἀκολασία, τ. καὶ μαλθακία, Pl.*Grg*.492c, *R*.590b; ἡ ἐν ἡμέρᾳ τ. 2Ep.Pet.2.13; ὑπερτεταμένη τ. Sor.2.54: personified, Τρυφῆς πρόσωπον Ar.*Ec*.973 (lyr.), cf. Alex.230.3.

III. *daintiness, fastidiousness*, ὑπὸ τρυφῆς Ar.*Pl*.818; ὕβρις ταῦτ' ἐστὶ καὶ πολλὴ τ. Id.*Ra*.21, cf. Pl.*Grg*.525a, Arist.*Pol*.1295[b]17.

τρῠφηλός, ή, όν, rare form of τρυφερός, σάρκες *AP*7.48, cf. Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).168, Pall.*in Hp*.2.19 D. Adv.-λῶς Jul.*Or*.6.181d, Suid. s.v. Συβαριτικαῖς.

τρῠφημα, ατος, τό, *the object in which one takes pride* or *pleasure*, λέκτρων τ. E.*IA*1050 (lyr.); of some kind of garment, Ar.*Fr*.320.7, Polyzel.11, *IG*2[2].1518.69, 1524.199: in pl., generally, *luxuries*, Alciphr.1.12, al.

τρῠφήρης, ες, = τρυφερός, of Virgo, Vett.Val.10.10.

τρῠφητής, οῦ, ὁ, *voluptuary*, D.S.8.18, Ptol.*Tetr*.162, Ath.1.7a, Heph.Astr.1.1: also **-ητίας,** ου, ὁ, Hdn.*Epim*.137.

τρῠφητικός, ή, όν, *voluptuous*, Eust.1910.39.

τρῠφοκᾰλάσῑρις [λᾰ], ιος, ἡ, *a soft, costly, woman's garment*, Ar.*Fr*.320.6.

° **τρύφος** [ῠ], εος, τό, (θρύπτω) *that which is broken off, morsel, lump*, Od.4.508; ἄρτου *AP*6.105 (Apollonid.), Anon.Hist.*Oxy*.1798 *Fr*.44 iv 5 (*FGrH*148p.817 J.): pl., Hdt.4.181, Pherecr.108.5; κύλικος τρύφος a pot*sherd*, Choeril.9; τ. τῆς Κῶ Str.10.5.16; Call.*fr*.261.1 Pf. (= *Suppl.Hell*.289.1), A.R.1.1168.

τρυφώματα· θρέμματα, Ἰταλοί, Hsch. (fort. θρύμματα).

τρῡχηρός, ά, όν, *ragged, tattered, worn out*, τρυχηρὰ περὶ τρυχηρὸν .. χρόα λακίσματα E.*Tr*.496.

II. *wearing, tormenting, grievous*, τρυχηρᾷ καὶ πολυμερίμνῳ βασανῳ περιπεσ όντες Vett.Val.109.1.

τρῡχῐνος, η, ον, *of rags, ragged*, J.*AJ*5.1.16, Gal.*Thras*.18, Alciphr.1.36.

τρῡχίον τό, Dim. of τρῦχος, *tatter, shred*, Hp.*Art*.47, 78, Aret.*CA*1.2 (cj.), 2.2.

τρύχνον τό, = στρύχνον, Nic.*Th*.878 cod. Π, cf. Gal.12.145; also **τρύχνος,** ἡ, Phot., *EM*771.31; used as a symbol of sweetness, μουσικώτερος τρύχνου *Com.Adesp*.605; ἁ φωνὰ δὲ τρύχνος Theoc.10.37 (v.l. τρύχνα, also v.l. in Sch. in lemmate).

τρυχνόω, f.l. for τρυχόω (q.v.) in Gal.19.147.

τρῦχος, εος, τό, *worn out, tattered garment*, τρύχει καλυφθεὶς Θεσσαλῆς ἁπληγίδος S.*Fr*.777; τρύχει πέπλων E.*El*.501, cf. Thphr.*HP*3.8.6: pl., *rags, tatters*, E.*El*.185 (lyr.), Ph.325 (lyr.), Ar.*Ach*.418.

II. *rent*, δι' ἱματίων .. οἷον τ. ἐποίησεν Arist.*Mete*.371[a]28.

τρῡχόω, *wear out, emaciate*, τὸ πᾶν σῶμα Gal.6.488; τὴν Ἑλλάδα Hdn.3.2.8; τρυχνοῦν (fort. τρυχοῦν), = καταπονεῖν, ἰσχναίνειν, Hp.ap.Gal.19.147:—Pass., οἶκος τρυχοῦται Mimn.2.12; mostly in pf. part. τετρυχωμένος, Th.4.60, Hp.*Mul*.1.61, Pl.*Lg*.807b (v.l.), etc.;

τῷ πολέμῳ κατὰ πάντα τετρ. Th.7.28; ὑπὸ τῶν πολέμων Plb.1.11.2; παλαιὸν καὶ τετρ. δίκτυον Alciphr.1.14; also τρυχωθῆναι τὸ σῶμα, viz. by disease, Hp.*Mul*.1.5.

τρύχω [ῡ], Od.1.248, etc.: Ion. impf. τρύχεσκεν A.R.2.473: fut. τρύξω Od.171.387:—Pass., pres. and impf., v. infr.: the pf. is supplied by τρύω and τρυχόω: cf. κατατρύχω:—*wear out, waste, consume*, τρύχουσι δὲ οἶκον Od.1.248, 16.125; οἵ τε [κηφῆνες] μελισσάων κάματον τ. Hes.*Op*.305; πτωχὸν οὐκ ἄν τις καλέοι τρύξοντα ἕ αὐτόν no one would invite a beggar *to eat* him *out of house and home*, Od.17.387; τρύχω βίον ἐν κακότητι Thgn.913; τρύχει τὰ νουσήματα, i.e. *get the better of, cure*, the disease, Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.18; τρύχουσιν ἔρωτες, τρύχει πόθος, *AP*12.88, 143; γᾶ φθίνουσα τρύχει ψυχάν *distresses, afflicts*, S.*OT*066 (lyr.); τρύχουσα σαυτήν E.*Hel*.1286; τ. στρατείαις τὴν πόλιν X.*HG*5.2.4:—Pass., *to be worn out*, τρυχόμενος Od.1.288, 2.219, cf. Thgn.752; τρύχεσθαι λιμῷ Od.10.177; εὐναῖς ἀνανδρώτοισι τρύχεσθαι S.*Tr*.110 (lyr.); χρόνῳ Id.*Aj*.605 (lyr.); ἀμπλακίαις E.*Hipp*.147 (lyr.); τῇ προσεδρείᾳ Th.1.126; κατ' οἶδμ' ἅλιον E.*Hel*.521 (lyr.); ἐτρυχόμεσθα .. ὁδοιπλανοῦντες Ar.*Ach*.68; δυσμενέων ἄστυ τ. Sol.3.22: c. gen., σου τρυχόμεθ' ἤδη τρία καὶ δέκ' ἔτη *we have pined for* thee .., Ar.*Pax*989 (anap.).

τρύχωσις [ῡ], εως, ἡ, *exhaustion, distress*, Max.Tyr.34.2 (pl.).

τρύω [ῡ], Keil-Premerstein *Erster Bericht*p.9 (Troketta), cj. in Orph.*Fr*.270.5: fut. τρύσω [ῡ] A.*Pr*.27:—used mostly in pf. Pass. τέτρῡμαι (v. infr.), other tenses being borrowed from τείρω and perh. τρύχω, τρυχόω: but aor. Med. κατα-τρύσαιο Nic.*Al*.593: pres. Pass. τρύομαι Call.*Fr*.5.4 P., *IGRom*.4.360.21 (Pergam., ii A.D.): cf. ἀποτρύω:—*wear out, distress*, ἀχθηδὼν κακοῦ τρύσει σε A. l.c.:—Pass., *to be worn out*, τέτρυσαι Simon.144; τετρῦσθαι ἐς τὸ ἔσχατον κακοῦ Hdt.1.22, cf. 2.129; δάκρυσιν τετρύμεθα *AP*9.549 (Antiphil.): mostly in part. τετρυμένος (freq. with v.l. τετριμμένος), τετρ. ταλαιπωρίῃσί τε καὶ ἡλίῳ Hdt.6.12; πόνοις τετρυμένα σώματα Pl.*Lg*.761d; γήρᾳ *AP*6.228 (Adaeus); γήραϊ καὶ πενίῃ ib. 7.336; τετρ. .. εὗδεν Ἔρως *AP*9.627 (Marian.); ἐκ πορείας Plu.*Eum*.15; συνειδέναι τοῖς σφετέροις πράγμασι τετρυμένοις Plb.1.62.7, cf. 1.71.3; ὑπὸ τῆς κακοπαθείας Id.10.13.11; τετρυμένη κλίνη, = τρυφερῶς ἐστρωμένη, Sor.1.68 (s.v.l.). (τρῡ-, found also in ἄ-τρυ-τος, τρύ-χ-ω, τρῦχος, is the weak grade of τερῠ-, found in τερύσκεται, τέρυ (qq.v.); cf. also τείρω, ἀ-τερά-μων.)

τρῶα· ἁρπεδόνη, Hsch.; cf. τροια.

° **Τρῳᾰδεύς**, έως, ὁ, *dweller in the Troad*, St.Byz.:—Adj. **Τρῳᾰδικός,** ή, όν, Eust.313.26; *Inscr.Perg*.8(3).74.

τρῳάς, άδος, ἡ, v. Τρωϊάς.

τρωγάλια [ᾰλ], τά, (τρώγω) *fruits eaten at dessert, figs, nuts*, etc., like τραγήματα (which is the older word, acc. to Arist.*Fr*.104 (where sg. -αλίου)), Ar.*Pax*772, Pl.798, *IG*12(5).647.12 (Ceos, iii B.C.), Poll.6.79:—sg. also in Pi.*Fr*.124, Phld.*Mus*.p.76 K., Plu.2.133c.—Adj. **-άλιος,**= τρωκτός, Hsch.

τρωγᾰνα, τά, = foreg., *IG*5(1).363.13, 16 (Sparta, i A.D.).

τρώγλη, (also **τρῶγλα,** *Gloss*., ἡ, (τρώγω) *hole formed by gnawing*, esp. *a mouse's hole*, Batr.52, Babr.31.17: generally, *hole*, Arist.*HA*552^{b}28, al.; of a serpent, Herod.4.90: pl., *caves*), LXX1Ki.14.11; *holes* (gnawed) in clothes, Batr.184; of *canals* in the flesh, Hp.*Carn*.9.

τρώγλίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, a bird, prob. = τρωγλοδύτης II, Hdn.*Epim*.136, Eust.228.36.

τρώγλῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, a kind of *myrrh*, *Edict.Diocl*. *Delph*.21, al., *Gp*.7.36.1, Alex.Trall.1.12: also **τρωγλοδύτις** [ῠ], ἡ, Gal.14.68, Alex.Trall.5.4; ἶρις τ. *Gp*.7.30.1; and **τρωγλοδῦτική,** Dsc.1.64.

° **τρωγλοδύνων** [ῠ], οντος, ὁ, *creeping into a hole*, of a mouse, interpol. in Batr.52.

τρωγλοδῠτέω, *dwell in holes*, Arist.*PA*669^{b}7, *IA*713^{b}20.

τρωγλοδύτης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, (δύω) *one who creeps into holes*, of foxes and snakes, *HA*610^{a}12; of crabs, Id.*IA*713^{b}28:—for οἱ Τρωγλοδύται, *Troglodytes, Cave-men*, v. Τρωγοδύται.

II. *wren*, *Troglodytes europaeus*, Ruf.*Fr*.117, Philagr.ap.Aët.11.11.

τρωγλοδῠτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for dwellers in holes*, ζῷα τ. animals *that dwell in holes*, Arist.*HA*488^{a}23, al.

II. *of* or *belonging to the Troglodytes*, v. Τρωγοδυτικός.

III. τρωγλοδυτική, v. τρωγλῖτις.

τρωγλοδύτις, v. τρωγλῖτις.

τρωγλοδῦτος, ον, = τρωγλοδυτικός I, Arist.*PA*691^{a}26.

τρωγλύδριον, τό, Dim. of τρώγλη, *a small hole*, Hdn.Gr.1.366.

τρῶγμα, ατος, τό, = τρωγάλιον, Philox.3.11 (pl.).

τρωγμός· τὸ ἐπιθέσθαι τὴν ὕλην τρωγμόν, Hsch.

Τρωγοδύται [ῠ], οἱ, name of an Ethiopian people, Hdt.4.183 (codd. ABC), LXX2Ch.12.3 (cod. B), Pap. in *Class.Phil*.19.233, 234 (iii B.C.), *OGI*70 (Egypt, iii B.C.), *PTheb.Bank*9.2 (i B.C.), *Sammelb*.4050, Cic.*Div*.2.44.93, Plin.*HN*6.173, al., Mela1.23, Mart.Cap.6.593, al. v.l. in D.S.1.37: sg. in *PCair.Zen*.40.2 (iii B.C.), *PSI*4.332. 14 (iii B.C.): hence **Τρωγοδῦτικός,** ή, όν, *belonging to the* Τρωγοδύται, σμύρνα, cf. τρωγλῖτις (where Τρωγλ-); -κή, ἡ, *their country*, D.S.1.30 (cf. p.lxxi Vogel), Plin.*HN*6.169, al.; also ἡ **Τρωγοδύτις** [ῠ] (Τρωγλ- codd.), ιδος, Plu.2.939d, Ael.*NA*17.3:—the spelling **Τρωγλο-** (as if *Cave-dwellers*) is known to Str.1.2.34 (unless the passage is interpolated) and is freq. f.l. in codd. (so always in codd. Str., as 16.4.4, 17.1.13, al., although he wrote it ἄνευ τοῦ λ acc. to Str.*Chr*.16.55), cf. Arist.*HA*597^{a}9, Dsc.2.160, Hsch.

° **τρώγω**, Od.6.90, etc.: fut. τρώξομαι Ar.*Ach*.806, X.*Smp*.4.8: aor. 1 ἔτρωξα (κατ-) Batr.182, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.8, Timo66.6: aor. 2 ἔτρᾰγον, 3 sg. subj. τράγῃ Pherecr.67.5 (elsewh. only in compos. with ἀπο-, δια-, ἐν- (q.v.), κατα-, παρα-, ὑπεκ-):—Pass., pf. τέτρωγμαι (δια-) Ar.*V*.371, (παρεν-) Eub.15.8:—*gnaw, nibble, munch*, esp. of herbivorous animals, as mules, τ. ἄγρωστιν Od.6.90; of swine, ἐρεβίνθους τ. Ar.*Ach*.801, cf. 806; of cattle, τὸν θαλλόν, κόμαρον τ., Theoc.4.45, 9.11; rarely of dogs, Εὐριπίδην ἔτρωγον Sotad.15.15: of human beings in disease, λίθους τε καὶ γῆν τρώγουσι Hp.*Prorrh*.2.31.

II. of men *eat* vegetables or fruit, τοὺς γενομένους [κυάμους] οὔτε τρώγουσι οὔτε ἕψοντες πατέονται Hdt.2.37; τὸ κάτω [τῆς βύβλου] ib. 92; τὸν καρπὸν τοῦ λωτοῦ Id.4.177; τ. βότρυς Ar.*Eq*.1077; βολβοὺς τρώγων, τυροὺς κάπτων Anaxil.18.3 (anap.); of dessert, *eat fruits*, as figs, almonds, etc., Hdt.1.71, Ar.*Pax*1324, Pherecr.159 (v. τρωγάλια); ἴτρια, μελίπηκτα, Sol.38.1, Antiph.140.4; of small fish as hors-d'œuvers, κἀν ποίᾳ πόλει τοσοῦτος ‹ὢν› τὸ μέγεθος ἰχθῦς τρώγεται; Eup.23 D.: abs., πίνειν καὶ τ. drink and *eat dessert*, D.19.197: Com. metaph., γνώμας τ. Πανδελετείους Ar.*Nu*.924 (anap.):—Pass., τρώγεται ἁπαλὰ ταῦτα καὶ αὖα Hdt.2.92.

III. later, simply *eat*, serving as pres. to ἔφαγον instead of ἐσθίω, ὁ τρώγων μου τὴν σάρκα καὶ πίνων μου τὸ αἷμα Ev.Jo.6.54 (cf. aor. φάγητε .. πίητε ib. 53); τρώγοντες καὶ πίνοντες Ev.Matt.24.38; never in LXX (ὁ ἐσθίων ἄρτους μου LXXPs.40(41).10 becomes ὁ τρώγων μου τὸν ἄρτον when cited in Ev.Jo.13.18); δύο τρώγομεν ἀδελφοί is dub.l. in Plb.31.23.9; ἔδωκεν εὔζωμον νήστῃ τρώγειν

*SIG*1171.9 (Crete, perh. i B.C.); ἡ νῦξ τὴν ἡμέραν τ. (of a black man eating white bread) Diog.Cyn.ap.*Sammelb*.5730 (iv/v A.D.); ψυχρὰ τρώγοντα κατακαίεσθαι *PMag.Lond*.121.177; ἔμοιγε, ὅσσα παρ' ἀνθρώποις, τρώγειν ἔθος Batr.34; this usage is mentioned by *AB*114, censured by Phot. ἀθήραν τρώγειν *eat porridge* or *gruel*, perh. prov., *be spoon-fed* or *pampered*, *SB*10567.36 (iii A.D.)

τρώζειν· ψιθυρίζειν, συνουσιάζειν, Hsch.

Τρωΐᾱθεν [ῐ], Adv. *from Troy*, Pi.*N*.7.41.

Τρωϊάς, contr. **Τρῳάς** (freq. written Τρωάς), άδος, fem. of Τρώϊος, *Trojan*, Od.13.263; Τρωϊάδας γυναῖκας Il.9.139, al.; Τρωϊάδες alone, 18.122, al.; Τρῶας καὶ Τρῳάδας Trojan men and *Trojan women*, 22.105.

II. γῆ Τρῳάς *the Troad*, S.*Aj*.819, al.; ἡ Τρωάς alone, Hdt.5.122.

Τρωϊκός, ή, όν, (Τρώς) *Trojan*, Il.10.11, S.*Aj*.862, etc.; Τρωϊκὴν ἀνὰ χθόνα A.*Myrm.* in *PSI*11.1211.3; τὰ Τ. the *times of Troy*, the *Trojan war*, Hdt.2.145, al., Th.1.3, etc.

Τρωϊος, η, ον, *of Tros*, οἷοι Τρώϊοι ἵπποι Il.5.222; ἵππους δὲ Τρῳους ὕπαγε ζυγόν 23.291 (here oxyt. acc. to Hdn.Gr.2.122).

II. *Trojan*, Il.13.262:—cf. Τρώς, Τρωϊκός.

Τρωΐς, ΐδος, ἡ, = Τρωϊάς, Τρῳάς, D.H.1.52, St.Byz.

Τρωΐτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *native of Troia* in Egypt, *PCair.Zen*.133.8 (iii B.C.).

τρωκτά, τά, v. τρωκτός.

τρωκταΐζω, = κακουργέω, *EM*770.53: vulg. τρακταΐσαι, v. τρακταΐζω.

τρώκτης, ου, ὁ, (τρώγω) *gnawer*, *ribbler*: but in Od.14.289, 15.4161, Phoenician traffickers are called τρῶκται, *greedy knaves*; so τ. σφόδρ' ἐστίν *Com.Adesp*.606; and Gramm. explain τρώκτης by φάγος, φιλοκερδής, πανοῦργος, ἀπατεών, Hsch., Phot., Eust.1757.51; φιλοχρήματοι καὶ τ. Philostr.*Her*.*Prooem*.1.

2. as Adj., τρῶκται χεῖρες *greedy* hands, of a usurer, *AP*9.409 (Antiphan., dub. cj.).

II. *a sea-fish with sharp teeth*, = αμία. (q.v.) Ael.*NA*1.5.

τρώκτικός, ή, όν, *greedy*, Ph.2.269, Tz.ad Lyc.213: pecul. fem. **-τίς,** ίδος, Id. ad Hes.*Op*.702.

° **τρώκτός**, ή, όν, *to be gnawed* or *eaten raw*: κῆποι τ. *kitchen* gardens, Philostr.*VA*3.56; τ. λάχανα Artem.1.67.

II. πρωκτά, τά, = τρωγάλια, *fruits eaten at dessert*, ὅσα ἐστὶ τ. X.*An*.5.3.12; τρωκτὰ σησάμου τε καὶ μέλιτος *sweatmeats* of sesame and honey, Hdt.3.48; *eatable*, Hdt.2.92;

τρῶμα, τρωματίζω, τρωματίης, τρωμάτιον, Ion. for τραυμ- (q.v.).

τρώμᾱ, ἡ, Dor. for *τραύμη, τραῦμα, τ. ἕλκεος a festering *wound*, Pi.*P*.4.271.

τρώξ, τρωγός, ὁ, (τρώγω) *gnawer*, name of the *weevil*, Stratt.80.

II. = τρώγλη, Hsch.

° **τρωξαλλίς**, ίδος, ἡ, *grasshopper* or *locust*, Alex.15.12; Ael.*NA*6.19; ἀκρὶς τ. Dsc.2.52; *troxallis* (v.l. *trixallis*, etc.), Plin.*HN*30.117; τρωξαλλίς (also τριξελλας, τοξαλλίς) = *grillus*, *Gloss*.

° **τρώξᾰνα**, τά, *dry twigs*, Thphr.*CP*3.2.2, cf. τραύξανα.

Τρωξάρτης, ου (Ep. αο), ὁ, *Bread-gnawer*, name of a mouse in Batr.28, al.

τρώξῐμος, ον, = τρωκτός, τὰν τ. (sc. σταφυλάν) *eating*-grapes, Theoc.1.49, cf. *Dig*.50.16.205: τρώξιμα, τά, *vegetables eaten raw*, Hp.*Int*.30; λαχανοφαγίη τρωξίμων πολλῶν ib. 34, cf. *PTeb*.213 (ii B.C.), 117.74 (i B.C.).

τρῶξις, εως, ἡ, *gnawing*, *biting*, ὀνυχων τρώξεις Arist.*EN*1148[b]28; λίθων, γῆς, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.31.

Τρῳός, v. Τρώϊος.

Τοῶος, v. Τρώς.

Τρωοφθόρος, ον, *destructive to the Trojans*, *AP*9.62 (Even.).

τρωπάω, poet. for τρέπω, *turn*, *change*, ἥ τε θαμὰ τρωπῶσα χέει πολυηχέα φωνήν, of the nightingale, Od.19.521:—Med., *turn one self*, *turn about*, πάλιν τρωπᾶσθαι Il.16.95; πρὸς πόλιν Od.24.536; φόβονδε Il.15.666; Ep. Iterat., τρωπάσκετο φεύγειν 11.568; cf. τρωπασκέσθω· μεταβλλέσθω, ἐπιστρεφέσθω, Hsch.

Τρώς, Τρωός, ὁ, *Tros*, the mythic founder of Troy, Il.5.265, 20.230, *h.Ven*.207; also **Τρῶος,** ου, ὁ, Hes.*Fr*.205(b).

II. pl. **Τρῶες,** Τρώων, οἱ, *Trojans*, Il.1.152, etc.; Τρῶας καὶ Τρῳάς *Trojan men* and Trojan women, 22.57; cf. Τρώϊος.

τρῶσις, εως, ἡ, (τρώω) *wounding*, mostly pl., Hp.*VC*2, Arist.*Po*.1452[b]13, Plu.2.20e, *Sammelb*.6003.13 (iv A.D.): sg., Phld.*Herc*.1251.6; *injury* to a tree, Thphr.*HP*4.16.1.

τρωσμός, ὁ, (τρώω) = ἐκτρωσμός, *miscarriage*, Hp.*Coac*.532: pl., Id.*Septim*.9, Dsc.5.72.

τρωτεόν, *one must wound*, Sor.2.64.

τρωτός, ή, όν, *vulnerable*, Il.21.568, E.*Hel*.810, X.*An*.3.1.23, Eub.107.8, Phld.*Sign*.38; cf. τρωτός· παθητός (leg. πληκτός), Hsch.; τετρωτος (sic) = *vulnerarius*, *Gloss*.

τρωχάω, Ep. for τρέχω, *run*, *gallop*, ἵπποι ῥίμφα μάλα τρωχῶσι Il.22.163, cf. Od.6.318, A.R.3.874.

τρώω, Ep. = τιτρώσκω (q.v.).

τσανγάριος, v. τζαγκάριος.

τύ, τυ, v. σύ.

τύβαρις, ὁ, a Dorian *salad*, *celery pickled in vinegar*, Poll.6.71.

τυβηκτίς· κακοσχόλος, Hsch.

τυβίον, τό, Dim. of **τύβος,** sine expl., Sch.D.T.p.195 H. (Perh. connected with ἡμιτύβιον.)

τυγάνιον, v. τηγάνιον.

τῠγάτριον, for θυγάτριον, barbarism in Ar.*Th*.1184, 1210.

° **τυγχάνω**, Thgn.253, Pi.*P*.3.104, *O*.2.47, etc.: Ep. impf. τύγχανον Od.14.231, (παρετ-) Il.11.74: fut. τεύξομαι 16.609, Od.19.314, Ar.*Eq*.112, Lys.18.23 (also as fut. Med. of τεύχω): aor. 2 ἔτῠχον, Ep. τύχον, Il.5.287, 587, etc.; Ep. subj. τύχωμι, -ησι, 7.243, 11.116; later also τετύχῃσι, Max.577; late Ep. opt. τετύχοιμι Man.3.299: Ep. also aor. 1 ἐτύχησα Il.15.581, al., Hes.*Fr*.15: pf. τετύχηκα (intr.) Od.10.88 (part. τετυχηκώς, v.l. τετυχηώς, Il.17.748), Th.1.32, (trans.) X.*Cyr*.4.1.2, Isoc.3.59; later also τέτευχα, D.21.150 (cod. S), Arist.*EN*1119[a]10, *PA*647[b]15, freq. later, *PEnteux*.6.7 (iii B.C.), *UPZ*123.30 (ii B.C.), *PStrassb*.98.10 (ii B.C.), *Inscr.Prien*.108.287 (ii B.C.), etc.; Dor. pf. inf. τετεύχεν *SIG*398.5 (Cos. iii B.C.); but Ion. plpf. ἐτετεύχεε Hdt.3.14; τέτυχα v.l. in Ep.Hebr.8.6, v.l. in J.*BJ*7.5.4, (συν-) Aristeas180, etc.; part. τετυχώς *Jahresh*.29 *Beibl*.163 (Stara Zagora):—Med., aor. 1 τεύξασθαι LXX2Ma.15.7:—Pass., impf. ἐτυγχάνετο Ant.Lib.39.3 (dub.): elsewh. in compds., aor. 1 ἐτεύχθην (ἐν-) Plb.35.6.1: pf. τέτευγμαι (ἐπι-) Id.6.53.2.

A. *happen to be at* a place, εἴ πέρ τε τύχῃσι μάλα σχεδόν even if *she be* quite near, Il.11.116; μὴ σύ γε κεῖθι τύχοις *may'st* thou not *be* there, Od.12.106; πέτρη τετύχηκε διαμπερὲς ἀμφοτέρωθεν 10.88; πεδίοιο διαπρύσιον τετυχηκώς Il.17.748 (but in these last two places the meaning may be '*has been made*' (though not by human agency), cf. [γαῖα] οὐδ' εὐρεῖα τέτυκται Od.13.243; γυναικὸς ἄρ' ἀντὶ τέτυξο Il.8.163, etc.; v. ad fin.).

2. of events, and things generally, *happen to* one, *befall* one, *come to* one's *lot*, c. dat. pers., οὕνεκά μοι τύχε πολλά because much *fell* to me, Il.11.684; καί μοι μάλα τύγχανε πολλά Od.14.231; θέλοιμ' ἂν ὡς πλσίοτοισι πημονὰς τυχεῖν A.*Pr*.348, cf. Pers.706 (troch.); οἷ' αὐτοῖς τύχοι S.*Ph*.275; εἴ τι δεσπόταισι τυγχάνει E.*Alc*.138: abs., εὀ δ' αὖθ', ὅ μὴ γένοιτο, συμφορὰ τύχοι A.*Th*.5, cf. *Ag*.347, etc.; ἄριστα πρὸς τὸ τυγχάνον E.*Hel*.1290, cf. Ion.1511.

b. aor. part. ὁ τυχών, *the first one meets, any chance person*, Hes.*Th*.973, Pl.*R*.539d, etc.; οἱ π. *everyday men, the vulgar*, X.*Mem*.3.9.10, etc.; εἷς ἦν τῶν τ. Isoc.10.21; οὐχ ὁ τ. ἀνήο, of Moses, Longin.9.9: so of things, τὸ τυχόν *any chance* result, Pl.*Ti*.46e; ὅν ἐξαλέφει πρόφασις ἡ τυχοῦσ' ὅλον E.*Fr*.1041; οὐχ ὁ τ. λόγος no *common* discourse, Pl.*Lg*.723e; σύνεσιν οὐ τὰν τυχοῦσαν Archim.*Spir*.*Praef*.; οἱ τ. φόβοι *trifling* fears, Lycurg.37; καίπερ τὸ τ. καταβαλοῦσιν though they may have paid *a trifling sum*, Str.5.2.7:—Math., τυχὸν σημεῖον *any* point (at random), Euc.1.5, cf. 6.9; ἄλλα, ἅ ἔτεχεν, ἰσάκις πολλαπλάσια *any* other equimultiples *taken at random*, Id.5.4.

3. in 3 sg. aor. or impf., impers. (sts. also pers.) in relat. clauses, as (when, where, etc.) *it* (*he*, *she*, etc.) *happened* (*may happen*, etc.), i.e. *any* how, at *any* time, place, etc., καὶ ἀρχομένοις καὶ μεσοῦσι καὶ ὅπως ἔτυχέ τῳ at the beginning, middle, or *any* other point, Th.5.20; ὡς ἔτυχε ζημιοῦσθαι to be penalized just *any*-how, X.*Mem*.3.9.13; οὐχ ὡς ἔτυχεν *in* no *ordinary manner*, Men.*Sam*.79, *BMus.Inscr*.4.481*.340 (Ephesus, ii A.D.); τὴν μὲν δικαίαν, τὴν δ' ὅπως ἐτύγχανεν just *any*how, E.*Hipp*.929; ἀποτετμάσθω δύο τμάματα ὡς ἔτυχεν let two segments be cut off *at random*, Archim.*Con.Sph*.24; χώρᾳ γ' ἐν ᾗ ἔτυχε X.*Oec*.3.3; ὅπου ἔτυχεν Id.*Cyr*.8.4.3; ὅπου ἂν τύχῃ Pl.*Prt*.242e; ὁπότε τύχοι *sometimes*, Pl.*Phd*.89b; ὅταν τύχῃ *sometimes*, E.*El*.1169 (lyr.); but, *at any odd time*, Th.1.142; ἡνίκ'ἂν τ. D.1.3; ἂν ορ ἢν τύχῃ, εἰ τύχοι, *it may be*, E.*Ph*.765, *Or*.780; Pl.*Cra*.430e, *Hp.Mi*.367a; τὸ δέ, εἰ ἔτυχεν, οὐχ οὕτως ἔχει Id.*Cra*.439c; εἰ οὕτως ἔτυχεν Arist.*Cat*.8[b]12; τὸ ὅπῃ ἔτυχεν *mere chance*, Pl.*Phlb*.28d: with attraction of the relat. Pron., τὸ οἷς ἔτυχε προσκρούειν Plu.*Cic*.27; ὡμίλει ᾧ τύχοι Plb.26.1.3; ὧν ἔτυχε πιμπλάμενος Luc.*Vit.Auct*.9; οὐδὲ γὰρ ὧν ἔτυχ' ἦν they were not *just any* acts, D.18.130.

b. c. acc. et inf. ἔτυχε ὄμβρον συνεργῆσαι Plu.*Alc*.28, cf. Ael.*NA*5.6; ἔτυχεν ὥστε .. D.C.39.12.

4. sts. the Verb agrees in person and number with the subject of the principal clause, perhaps by assimilation, ἀπαίροντες ἀπὸ τῆς Πελοποννήσου ὁπόθεν τύχοιεν, for ὁπόθεν τύχοι, Th.4.26, cf. 93, 5.56, 7.70, Pl.*Tht*.179c; ὅ τι ἂν τύχωσι, τοῦτο λέγουσι they say *just anything*, Id.*Prt*.353a; ὅ τι ἂν τύχωσι, τοῦτο πράξουσιν Id.*Cri*.45d, cf. *Grg*.522c, *Smp*.181b; ἀναφύονται ὁπόθεν ἂν τύχῃ ἕκαστος Id.*Tht*.180c; ὡς ἐτύχανον ἕκαστοι, ηὐλίζοντο X.*An*.2.2.17, cf. 3.1.3; τάχ' ἄν, εἰ τύχοιεν, σωφρονεστεροι γένοιντο D.15.16; δουλεύειν μᾶλλον ἢ μεθ' ὁποτέρου ἂν τύχωσι τούτων ἐλευθιέρους εἶναι Th.8.48; τρὸς ἀργὴν ἥν τινα τύχητε ἔστιν ὅτε σφαλέντες τὴν τοῦ πείσαντος μίαν γνώμην ζημιοῦτε yielding to *the impulse of the moment*, Id.3.43; εἶτ' οὐκ ἐλήρουν ὅ τι τύχοιμ' Ar.*Ra*.945: with attraction of the relat. Pron., οὓς ἂν τύχῃς ἐπαινῶν Isoc.12.206.

5. neut. part. τυχόν, used abs. like ἐξόν, παρόν, etc., *since it so befell*, οὕτως τ. Luc.*Symp*.43.

b. as Adv., *perchance*, *perhaps*, Isoc.4.171, X.*An*.6.1.20, Pl.*Alc*.2.140a, 150c, D.18.221, 21.41, Men.*Pk*.184, 1Ep.Cor.16.6; τ. ἴσως Epich.277, E.*Fr*.953.9, Men.*Epit*.287, Plb.2.58.9; τυχὸν μὲν .., τυχὸν δὲ .. Arr.*An*.1.10.6, etc.

II. joined with the part. of another Verb to express a coincidence, τύχησε γὰρ ἐρχομένη νηῦς a ship *happened to be*, i.e. *was just then*, starting, Od.14.334; ξεῖνος ἐὼν ἐτύχησε παρ' ἱπποδάμοισι Γερηνοῖς Hes.*Fr*.15.3, cf. Semon.7.19, Pi.*N*.1.49; πρυτανεία ἣ ἂν τυγχάνῃ πρυτανεύουσα *IG*1[2].63.27, cf. 52; τὰ νοέων τυγχάνω what I *happen* to have, i.e. have *at this moment*, in my mind, Hdt.1.88, cf. 8.65, 68.α´; ἐτετεύχεε ἐπισπόμενος Id.3.14; ὃ τυγχάνω μαθών which I have *just* learnt, S.*Tr*.370; παρὼν ἐτύγχανον I was by *just then*, Id.*Aj*.748; τυγχάνει καθεύδων he is sleeping *just now*, Ar.*V*.336 (troch.); ἔτυχον στρατευόμενοι they were *just then* engaged in an expeditor., Th.1.104; ἔτυχε κατὰ τοῦτο καιροῦ ἐλθών he came *just* at this point of time, Id.7.2; ἥτις δέ τοι μάλιστα σωφρονεῖν δοκεῖ, αὕτη μέγιστα τυγχάνει λωβωμένη she *is just the one who* .., Semon.7.109; but freq. τυγχάνω cannot be translated at all, esp. in phrase τυγχάνω ὤν, which is simply = εἰμί, S.*Aj*.88, Ar.*Pl*.35, Pl.*Prt*.313c, etc.

2. the part. ὤν is sts. omitted, ὁ γὰρ μέγιστος τυγχάνει δορυξένων S.*El*.46; εἴ σοι χαρτὰ τυγχάνει τάδε ib. 1457; νῦν δ' ἀγροῖσι τυγχάνει ib. 313; ἔνδον γὰρ ἄρτι τυγχάνει Id.*Aj*.9; εἴ τις εὔνους τυγχάνει Ar.*Ec*.1141; εἰ σὺ τυγχάνεις ἐπιστήμων τούτων Pl.*Prt*.313e, cf. *Grg*.502b, *R*.369b, al.: sts. τυγχάνειν is used much like εἶναι, Σωτὴρ γένοιτ' ἂν Ζεὺς ἐπ' ἀσπίδος τυχών A.*Th*.520; οὐκ ἀποδάμου τυχόντος not *being* absent, Pi.*P*.4.5 (cf. τόσσαις); ποῦ χρὴ τηνικαῦτα τυγχάνειν; E.*IA*730; τ. ἐν ἐμπύροισ *to be engaged* in .., Id.*Andr*.1113; freq. in Arist., δύο μέρη τετύχηκεν ἐξ ὧν ἡ πόλις *Pol*.1318[a]31, cf. 1289[b]16, *Top*.151[b]11; also in later Gr., τὰ ἑπτάμηνα γόνιμα τυγχάνειν Sor.1.55, cf. 69 al.; νέος πάνυ τυγχάνων *PLips*.40 ii 7 (iv A.D.), etc.:—Phryn.244 rejects this usage in Attic.

b. τυγχάνον, = τὸ ἐκτὸς ὑποκείμενον, the external *reality*, e.g. αὐτὸς ὁ Δίων as dist. both from the word (φωνή) Δίων and its meaning, *Stoic*.2.48.

c. τὰ πράγματα τυγχάνοντα καλοῦσι (sc. οἱ Στωϊκοί), τέλος γὰρ τὸ τυχεῖν τούτων, ib. 77.

3. later c. inf., τυγχάνομεν ἐπιδεδωκέναι we *happen* to have handed in .., we *have just* handed in .., *PTeb*.796.13 (ii B.C.), cf. *PSI*10.1118.8 (i A.D.), 1.39.4 (ii A.D.), Heliod. et Antyll.ap.Orib.44.8.21, 25, 44.23.21, Gal.18(2).394.

B. *gain one's end* or *purpose*, *succeed*, οὐκ ἐτύχησεν ἑλίξας Il.23.466; εἰ τύχῃ τις ἔρδων Pi.*N*.7.11, cf. 55; τὸ τυχεῖν, = νίκη, Id.*O*.2.51; πείθειν .. τυγχάνειν θ' ἅμα E.*Hec*.819; εἰ τύχοιμεν Th.4.63; τυχόντες *if successful*, opp. σφαλέντες, Id.3.39, cf. 82, Pi.*P*.10.62; τυγχάνουσι καὶ ἀποτυγχάνουσι Arist.*Po*.1450[a]3; ὀρθῶς πράττειν καὶ τ. Pl.*Euthd*.280a; *gain one's request*, Hdt.1.213 (so τυχόντα γνώμης in Th.3.42); in speaking, *to be right*, τί νιν καλοῦσα .. τύχοιμ' ἄν; A.*Ag*.1233, cf. *Ch*.14, 317 (lyr.), S.*Ph*.223, *OC*1580; Δίκαν νιν προσαγορεύομεν τυχόντες καλῶς A.*Ch*.950 (lyr.):—Pass., impers., αὐτῷ πρὸς τὸ ἔργον οὐδὲν ἐτυγχάνετο nothing *went right*, dub. in Ant.Lib.39.3:—in part. τυχήσας or τυχών, combined with νύξε, βάλε, οὖτα, etc., pierce, wound, etc., *successfully*, so that the whole phrase means *hit*, ἔγχεϊ νύξε κατὰ κληῗδα τυχήσας Il.5.579, cf. 858, 12.394; βάλε δουρὶ κατὰ ζωστῆρα τυχήσας ib. 189; ὑπὸ στέρνοιο τυχήσας βεβλήκει 4.106, cf. 5.98, 582, 13.371, 397, Od.19.452, al.; also conversely, θηρητὴρ ἐτύχησε βαλών Il.15.581; βαλῶν τύχω Hdt.3.35; also apart from such combinations, *hit*, c. gen., προβιβάντος Il.16.609; μηρίνθοιο 23.857; τ. τοῦ σκοποῦ Pl.*Lg*.717b, cf. *R*.523b, Th.2.35, X.*An*.3.2.19, *Ap*.1: c. dupl. gen., εἰ .. τοῦ παιδὸς .. τύχω μέσης τῆς καρδίης Hdt.3.35: abs., ἥμβροτες οὐδ' ἔτυχες Il.5.287; αἴ κε τύχωμι 7.243, Od.22.7.

II. *hit upon*, *light upon*:

1. *meet, fall in with* persons, Λακεδαίμονι .. τυχήσας *having met* [him] in Lacedaemon, Od.21.13: c. gen., θρηνητοῦ A.*Ag*.1075; τριακτῆρος ib. 172 (lyr.); ἀγαθῶν ἀνδρῶν Lys.2.5; γυναικῶν X.*Smp*.9.7: with a predicate added, μή τευ μελαμπύγου τύχῃς Archil.110; προφρόνων Μοισᾶν τ. Pi.*I*.4(3).43(61); θεῶν ἀμεινόνων τ. E.*Heracl*.351; ἐμοῦ .. οἰκητοῦ S.*OT*1450, cf. 677; ἡμῶν τ. οἵων σε χρή E.*Hel*.1300, cf. Lys.18.23; ἐρωτᾶτε αὐτοὺς ὁποίων τινῶν ἡμῶν ἔτυχον X.*An*.5.5.15; τοῦ δαίμονος .. κακοδαίμονος Ar.*Eq*.112.

2. *light on* a thing, τύχε γάρ ῥ ἀμάθοιο βαθείης Il.5.587; *attain, obtain* a thing, c. gen., πομπῆς καὶ νόστοιο Od.6.290; αἰδοῦς Thgn.253, cf. 256; [οἴκτου] A.*Pr*.241; ξυγγνώμης Th.7.15; τῆς ἀξίας Ar.*Av*.1223; of *meeting with* misfortunes, βίης τυχεῖν *meet with, suffer* violence, Hdt.9.108; τραμάτων, κακῶν, A.*Ag*.866, E.*Hec*.1280; δίκης, κρίσεως, Pl.*Grg*.472d, *Phdr*.249a, cf. *Lg*.869b: abs., *have the lot* or *fate*, ἄλλος μὲν ἀποφθίσθω ἄλλος δὲ βιώτω, ὅς κε τύχῃ Il.8.430; τὴν παρὰ Δαρείου αἰτήσας ἔτυχε μισθόν Hdt.5.23 (where τὴν is governed by αἰτήσας).

b. after Hom. also c. acc. of neut. Adj. or Pron., τὰ πρόσφορα A.*Ch*.711, cf. *Eu*.30, S.*OC*1106, Ph.509 (lyr.), E.*Med*.758, *Hec*.51: later the acc. is used more freely, τ. ἐπίστασιν *Sammelb*.5235.15 (i A.D.); ὑπογραφήν *BGU*615.23 (ii A.D.); βοήθειαν *PGoodsp.Cair*.15.14 (iv A.D.); εὐκαιρίαν *PSI*9.1082.5 (iv A.D.); τὰ γυναίκια δεσμὸν οὐδένα βούλεται τυγχάνειν Sor.1.70^{b}.

c. after either case a gen. pers. may be added, *obtain* a thing *from* a person, ὧν δέ σου τυχεῖν ἐφίεμαι S.*Ph*.1315; σου τοῦτο τ. Id.*OC*1168; or the pers. may be added with a Prep., τ. ἐπαίνου ἔκ τινος Id.*Ant*.665; παρὰ σεῖο τ. φιλότητος Od.15.158; τιμίαν ἕδραν παρ' ἀνδρῶν A.*Eu*.856 (dub.); αἰδοῦς ὑπό τινος X.*Cyr*.1.6.10, cf. *Mem*.4.8.10, etc.: abs., χρὴ πρὸς μακάρων τυγχάνοντ' εὖ πασχέμεν Pi.*P*.3.104.

d. c. inf., οἶμαί σου τεύξεσθαι μεθεῖναί με Pl.*Phlb*.50d; ἐὰν ψαῦσαι τοῦ νεκροῦ τύχωμεν Plu.*Pel*.33; οὐ τυχὼν ἐπιδείξειν (= ἐπιδεῖξαι) not *having succeeded* in proving, *PPetr*.3p.153 (iii B.C.). (Τυ-γ-χ-άνω, with ἐτύχησα, τετύχηκα, is formed from the aor. τυχ-εῖν, which was orig. the aor. Pass. (with act. form) of τεύχω 'make'; ἔτυχε = *factum est*, as ἔτραφον = *I was nourished* (v. τρέφω); senses A.I. 1–3 are the oldest and are parallel to τεύχω II (esp. Pass.); many of the forms belong equally to both verbs; τιτύσκομαι likewise belongs to both verbs; τ(ε)υξ- from *θ(ε)υχ-, cf. ἀποθύσκειν, ἐνθύσκει, συνθύξω, and perh. Germ. *taugen* 'to be capable, useful', Engl. *dow, doughty*.) X.*Cyn*.1.8

τύδαι· ἐνταῦθα, Αἰολεῖς, Hsch. (f.l. for τυῖδε).

Τῡδεύς, ὁ, gen. Τυδέως, Ep. -έος (never -ῆος) Il.2.406, al.: acc. -έα (never -ῆα) 6.222, also -ῆ 4.384:—the hero *Tydeus*, one of the Seven against Thebes, ll.cc.

° **τυί** (or **τυῖ**): ὧδε, Κρῆτες Hsch., i.e. *hither* (cf. υἷ).

τύϊγγα· ὀρνιθάριόν τι, Id. (Cf. τρύγγας? or leg. ἴϋγγα.)

° **τυῖδε**, (written as τύϊδε, rather than τυῖδε, in papyri of Sapph. and Alc., but always scanned disyll.), Aeol. adv., *to this place, hither*, Sapph.1.5 L.-P., al., perh. at Alc.142.3 L.-P., cj. in Hes.*Op*.635, Theoc.28.5, *Epigr.Gr*.988.3 (Balbilla), Sch.T.Il.14.289.

τύϊον τό, f.l. for θυῖον in Thphr.*HP*5.2.1.

τυκάνη, ἡ *an instrument for threshing*, Theognost.*Can*.24, Eust.967.18; = *tribula, trahea*, *Gloss*.; written **τυτάνη** is Hsch., and **τρυγάνη** (q.v.): also Dim. **τυκάνιον,** *PLond*.5.1657.7 (iv/v A.D.), *Gloss*. (-νιν).

τῠκίζω, (τύκος) *work stones*, λίθους Ar.*Av*.1138.

τῠκίον, τό, Dim. (only in form) of τύκος, Eust.136.23.

° **τῠκισμα**, ατος, τό, *a working of stones*, in pl., κανόνων τυκίσματα, i.e. *walls of stone worked* by rule, E.*Tr*.814 (codd. τεκ-, τυκτ-) (lyr.); λαΐνων τυκισμάτων Id.*fr*.125.3, cf. *HF*1096 (codd. τειχ-).

τῦκον, τό, Boeot. for σῦκον, Stratt.47.5, cf. Luc.*Jud.Voc*.8.

τύκος [ῠ], ὁ, (τεύχω) *instrument for working stone, mason's hammer* or *pick*, βάθρα .. κανόνι καὶ τύκοις ἡρμοσμένα E.*HF*945, cf. Poll.7.118: also **τύχος,** ὁ, *IG*11(2).161 *A*87, 199 *A*87 (Delos, iii B.C.), *Supp.Epigr*.2.569.27 (Didyma, ii B.C.); τύχοι· λιθοξοϊκὰ ἐργαλεῖα, Hsch., cf. Paus.Gr.*Fr*.62 (τοιχοι Poll.10.147 codd.); = ὄρυξ, Theognost.*Can*.4.

2. τύχους καὶ τοὺς σφῆνας καλοῦσιν Hsch. s.v. τύχων πυλῶν: cf. eund. s.v. τύφοι.

II. from the likeness of shape, *battle-axe, poleaxe*, Hdt.7.89 (τύκους codd. CP; τύχους rell.).

τυκτά, a Persian word, which Hdt.(9.110) translates by τέλειον δεῖπνον βασιλήϊον.

τυκτός, ή, όν, (τεύχω) *finished, wrought out*, i.e. *complete*, τυκτὸν κακόν, of Ares, Il.5.831; κρήνη τυκτή a fountain *made by man's hand*, Od.17.206: then, *well-made, well-wrought*, τυκτῇσι βόεσσι Il.12.105; of a bowling-green, ἐν τ. δαπέδῳ Od.4.627, 17.169; τυκτὴ μάρμαρος, of a tombstone, Theoc.22.210.

τῠλαίνιον, τό, Dim. of τύλος I, Aret.*SD*2.9. (As if from a form τύλαινα, like φλύκταινα.)

° **τῠλάριον** Dim. of τύλη, *cushion POxy*.1159.24 (iii A.D.), *Dura*^{4}155 (iii A.D.), *Sammelb*.7033.41 (v A.D.), *PGrenf*.1.2.111.34 (v/vi A.D.).

2. Dim. of τύλος II. 4. Eutoc. ad Archim.iiip.70 H, also τύλαρον, *PSI*825.17 (iv/v A.D., pl.).

τύλᾰρος [ῠ], ὁ, = μάνδαλος, and **τῠλᾰρόω**, = μανδαλόω, Hsch.

τυλάς άδος, ἡ, a kind of *thrush*, also ἰλλάς, Eust.947.10; = *bubo* or *charadrius*, dub. in *Gloss*.

τῠλεῖον, τό, Dim. of sq. 3, S.*Fr*.468, *PRev.Laws*94.10 (iii B.C.), Ael.*NA*2.11, Hsch. s.v. κνέφαλλον.

τύλη, ἡ, = τύλος I, *swelling, callus*, esp. a porter's *shoulder, which has grown callous* from carrying weights, ἔκαμόν γα τὰν τύλαν κακῶς, says the Boeotian laden with his wares, Ar.*Ach*.860; ἐπόκυτε τὰν τύλαν ib. 954, v. Sch. ad Il.; τραχήλου τύλα Telecl.50 (so Dor. acc. τύλαν *Dura*^{4}155 (iii A.D.)); of the *hump* of a camel, Hsch.: also, in pl., *blisters* on the hands, Id.

2. *pad for carrying burdens on, porter's knot*, invented by Protagoras, acc. to Arist.*Fr*.63.

3. *cushion, mattress*, Sapph.50, Eup.170, Antiph.214, *PTeb*.765.2 (ii B.C.), *PLond*.2.402^{v}15 (ii B.C., prob.), D.S.13.84, *AP*11.14 (Ammian.), 315 (Lucill.), Artem.5.8, etc. (= Att. κνέφαλλον acc. to Phryn.151). [ῠ prob. in Eup. and Antiph. ll.cc., cf. τῠλος: but ῡ later, *AP* ll.cc.]

τῠληρός, ά, όν, *callous*, cj. Wimmer in Thphr.*HP*3.18.11.

τύλιγμα [ῠ], ατος, τό, gloss on ἕλιξ, Hsch.

τύλιγμός, ὁ, *wrapping*, ὑμενοειδὴς τ., of the diaphragm, Sch.rec.A.*Pr*.881.

τυλίον, τό, Dim. of τύλος, *small pin* or *peg*, *Spir*.1.6, Eutoc. ad Archim.iiip.70 H.

2. f.l. for τυλεῖον in Theognost.*Can*.24.

τῠλίσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *twist* or *roll up*, ἠλακάτη τὸ ξύλον ἐν ᾧ τυλίσσ ονται τὰ ἔρια Sch.Od.6.53.

2. metaph., οἴμας τυλίσσων (= ὁδοὺς ἐρευνῶν paraphr.) perh. *unravel*, Lyc.11.

II. *bend*: aor. Pass. ἐτυλίχθη v.l. for ἐλυγίχθη in Theoc.23.54.

τύλλος, ὁ, *box, chest*, D.C.79.20.

τῠλοειδής, ές, *like a lump* or *callus*, Asclep.Jun.ap.Gal.13.537, Hsch. s.v. κηλάς; cf. τυλώδης·

τῠλοεις εσσα, εν, *callous, knobby*, Nic.*Th*.272.

° τῠλοεργός, ὁ, *cushion-* or *mattress-maker*, *PIand*.150 ii 3 (iii A.D.).

τῠλοπλόκος ὁ, *mattress-maker*, *Aegyptus*15.224 (v A.D.).

τῠλοπροσκεφάλαιον, τό, = *capitale pilentum*, *Gloss*. (s.v.l.).

° τύλος, ὁ, = τύλη I, *callus*, X.*Mem*.1.2.54, Nic.*Th*.178, Dsc.3.80; inside the hands, τὼ χεῖρε τύλων ἀνάπλεως Luc.*Somn*.6; on the knees, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.553, etc. cf. τυλόω II

II. *anything rising like a lump, knob* or *knot*; esp.

1. *wooden bolt with a knob at the end, trenail*, Ar.*Ach*.553, Plb.*Fr*.82, Arr.*An*.2.3.7.

2. *knob* on a club, ῥόπαλον τύλους ἔχον περισιδήρους D.S.3.33, cf. Str.16.4.17.

3. *membrum virile*, Poll.2.176, Hsch. *Tab.Defix*.74.17.

4. *knob* or *nose* on which the thread of a screw works, *Spir*.1.5; *peg* on which a string is looped, Eutoc. ad Archim.iiip.60 H.; *knob* on an axle to which a cord is attached, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.3.3, 49.4.25, 51, 49.8.4, Sor.1.68. [ῠ Nic. l.c.; cf. τύλη.]

5. = τύλη 2 and 3, *pad* or *cushion* for horses, dual [τ]ῠλō prob. to be read at *IG*1^3.421.187, v. *SEG*33.20 (414/13 B.C.).

τῠλοφάντης, ου, ὁ, late spelling of τυλ-υφάντης, *PKlein Form*.823.1 (vi/vii A.D.); hence **-φανταία,** ἡ ib. 2.

τῠλόω, *make knobby*:—Pass., ῥόπαλα τετυλωμένα σιδήρῳ clubs *knobbed* with iron, Hdt.7.63; of the outside of the κίτριον, σκληρὸν καὶ τετ. Gal.6.618.

II. *make callous*, τυλοῖ τὸ στόμα [ὁ χαλινός] X.*Eq*.6.9:—Pass., *to be made hard* or *callous*, τετυλωμένης τῆς μήτρας Orib.22.7.1, cf. Sor.1.10, al.; μακέλᾳ τετυλωμένος ἔνδοθι χεῖρας Theoc.16.32; τετυλωμένα βλέφαρα Dsc.5.99.

2. metaph., τὴν χεῖρα καὶ τὴν ἀκοὴν πρὸς τὰ ἐξαρτήματα Iamb.*VP*26.118, cf. Arr.*Epict*.2.18.9.—Cf. τυλωτός, and v. μυλόομαι.

° τῠλοτᾰπης, ητος, ὁ, perh. kind of cushion, *PRyl*.627.36 (iv A.D.), *SB*13597 (v A.D.).

τῠλῠφάντης, ου, ὁ, (τύλη 3, ὑφαίνω) *one who weaves cushion-covers*, Hyp.*Fr*.125.

τῠλώδης, ες, *callous*, Plu.2.46d (metaph.), Dsc.2.154, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.23.24, Sor.1.10, Gal.6.775.

τῠλωμα, ατος, τό, glossed by τύμμα, Hsch.; gloss on τύλη, Id. s.v. γονοτύλη.

2. *sole* of the foot, Poll.2.198.

τῠλων, ωνος, ὁ, *one with a callous hide*, *Gloss*.

° τῠλωσις, εως, ἡ, *a making* or *becoming callous*, Gal.14.767, Poll.4.191.

II. ἐπιτιμὰγ κρηπῖδος τυλώσιος perh. payment for *hardening* the κρηπίς (by coating it with something), *IG*4^2(1).103.51 (Epid., iv B.C.), but see *BCH*80.516–18.

τῠλωτός, ή, όν, *knobbed*, ῥόπαλα Hdt.7.69.

τυμβάς, άδος, ἡ, (τύμβος) *sorceress, witch*, so called from their haunting tombs, Hsch.

° τυμβαύλης, ου, ὁ, *one who plays the pipe* at a funeral, D.Chr.49.12, Ptol.*Tetr*.180, Gal.7.241, Ael.*VH*12.43, etc.

τυμβεία, ἡ, *burial*, Suid.

τυμβειος, α, ον, *sepulchral*, κρηπίς Lyc.882; later written τύμβιος (q.v.).

τυμβευμα, ατος, τό, *tomb, grave*, S.*Ant*.1220.

II. *that which is* or *is to be buried, corpse*, E.*Ion*933.

τυμβεύω, *bury*, σῶμα τυμβεῦσαι τάφῳ S.*Aj*.1063, cf. E.*Hel*.1245:—Pass., ποῦ δ' ἐτυμβεύθη τάφῳ; Ar.*Th*.885:—Med., Nonn.*D*.5.549, al.

2. πατρὶ τυμβεῦσαι χοάς *pour* libations *on* his *grave*, S.*El*.406.

II. intr., *dwell entombed*, ἐν τοιαύτῃ ζῶσα τυμβεύειν στέγῃ Id.*Ant*.888.

τυμβήρης, ες, *entombed, buried*, ib. 255.

II. *grave-like, sepulchral*, θάλαμος ib. 947 (lyr.); ἕδρα Ar.*Th*.889 (= *Trag.Adesp*.65). (v. -ήρης.)

τυμβίδιος [ῐδ], η, ον, *at a funeral* or *tomb*, ἀγών, Ἑκάτη, Τύχη, Orph.*A*.577, H.1.3, 72.5.

τυμβίον, τό, Dim. of τύμβος, Sch.D.T.p.195 H.

° τυμβιος, ον, *in the tomb*, *CIG*1956 (Macedonia); λώβην .. τύμβιον *TAM*3(1)p.361, *SEG*33.111 (Paphlagonia) also α, ον, θέσις *BCH*48.518 (Palestine).

τυμβίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *on* or *at the grave*, λᾶας *AP*7.198 (Leon.).

τυμβογέρων, οντος, ὁ, *old man on the edge of the grave*, Ar.*Fr*.55 D., *Com.Adesp*.1172, Thphr.ap.Phot., Procop.*Arc*.6.11.

τυμβοποιός, ὁ, *grave-digger*, *Dialex*.1.3.

° τύμβος, ὁ, *sepulchral mound, cairn, barrow*, τῷ κέν οἱ τύμβον μὲν ἐποίησαν Παναχαιοί Od.1.239, cf. Il.2.604, 793, Hdt.1.45, etc.; τύμβον χεῦαι (cf. τυμβοχοέω) Od.4.584, 12.14, 24.80; χῶσαι S.*Ant*.1203; στήλῃ κεκλιμένος .. ἐπὶ τύμβῳ Il.11.371.

2. generally, *tomb, grave*, Pi.*O*.1.93, A.*Ch*.92, etc.; θρηνεῖν πρὸς τύμβον, of one who will not hear, ib. 926; ὥσπερ ἀπὸ τύμβου πεσών like an old man from the *grave*, as old Philocleon says scoffingly to his son, Ar.*V*.1370; Pl.*Lg*.872b, Plu.*Alex*.72.5, Luc.*Charid*.22.

3. *tombstone* with the figure of the dead, τ. ξεστός E.*Alc*.836, cf. *AB*309.

II. metaph., γέρων τύμβος, = τυμβογέρων, E.*Med*.1209, Heracl.167; ὦ τύμβε Ar.*Lys*.372. [Dat. sg. τυμοι, i.e. τύμῳ [ῡ], in three metr. epitaphs, *IG*9(1).869, 870 (Corc., vi B.C.), prob. in *IG*12(9).285.10 (Eretria, = *Supp.Epigr*.1.409).]

III. *altar*, Lyc.313 (of Apollo), 613 (of Hera).

τυμβοσύνη, ἡ, name of a wall in Constantinople, which was repaired with tombstones, Hsch.Mil.*Fr*.4.27.

τυμβοῦχος, ον, (ἔχω) *placed on a tomb, sepulchral*, Κήρ *AP*7.154.

τυμβοφάντης, ου, ὁ, *one who shows a tomb*, *An.Ox*.2.416.

° τυμβοχοέω, like τύμβον χεῦαι or χῶσαι, *throw up a cairn* or *barrow*, Hdt.7.117, v.l. in Il.21.323; *Suppl.Hell*.1002.

τυμβοχόη, ἡ, *the throwing up a cairn* or *barrow*, ibid. (nisi leg. τυμβοχοῆσ', v. foreg.).

τυμβοχόος, ον, (χέω) *throwing up a cairn* or *barrow*: τ. χειρώματα *burial-cairns thrown up* by work of hand, A.*Th*.1027.

τυμβοχωστος, ον, (χώννυμι) *heaped up into a cairn* or *barrow, high-heaped*, ἕρμα τάφου S.*Ant*.848 (lyr.).

τυμβόω, only in pf. part. Pass. τετυμβωμένος, = *decrepitus*, *Gloss*.

τυμβωρῠχέω, *break open graves*, D.S.22.12, Plu.2.1128c, *App.Anth*.2.691 (Cyzicus); of the hyena, Arist.*HA*594*b*4.

τυμβωρῠχία, ἡ, *grave-robbing*, *IG*12(7).478 (Amorgos), *CIG*2690 (Iasus), al.

⭘ **τυμβωρῠχιον**, τό, *grave-robbing*, τυμβωρυχίου ἐνκλήματι ὑπεύθυνος ἔσται *IKalch*.73.4.

⭘ **τυμβωρῠχος**, (parox.), ὁ, *grave-robber*, Ar.*Ra*.1149, Luc.*JTr*.52, *MAMA*8.544, 547, 550, al. (Aphrodisias), Charito1.9, 3.3; *SEG*32.1423D (Syria, ii A.D.).

II. *grave-digger*, S.E.*M*.7.45.

τύμμα, ατος, τό, (τύπτω) *blow, wound*, A.*Ag*.1430 (lyr.); esp. a *prick, string*, or *snake-bite*, Hp.*Epid*.7.37, Arist.*HA*624[a]16, Theoc.4.55, Androm.ap.Gal.14.33; τύμματα πληγῶν *PSI*5.455.16 (iii A.D.).

τυμμή, ἡ, collat. form of foreg., Anon.ap.Suid.

τυμνία, ἡ, Xanthian for ῥάβδος, St.Byz. s.v. Τυμνησσός.

τῦμος, ὁ, v. τύμβος fin.

⭘ **τῡμολῑτική**, ἡ, kind of jar or sim. vessel, τὴν ἑτέραν τυμολειτικήν *POxy.Hels*.46.3 (i/ii A.D.), *POxy*.1759.8 (ii A.D.), 1760.13–14 (ii A.D.).

τυμπᾰνάριος, ὁ, *drummer*, *PLond*.5.1722.7 (vi A.D.).

τυμπᾰνεύς, έως, ὁ, *hollow drum, barrel*, *Mens*.13.

τυμπᾰνίας, ου, Ion. **-ίης** ὁ = τυμπανοειδής, ὕδρωψ a kind of dropsy in which the belly *is stretched tight like a drum*, Gal.19.424, Aret.*SD*2.1.

II. *one who suffers from* τυμπανίας ὕδρωψ, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.8.9.

τυμπᾰνίζω, *beat a drum*, as was done in the worship of Cybele, Eup.77, Plu.2.60a:—Pass., τυμπανίζεσθαι κατὰ τὰ ἐξόδους *march out to the sound of drums*, Str.15.1.58.

2. τ. ἐπὶ ταῖς θύραις *drum with the hand* on them, LXX1Ki.21.13.

II. perh. = ἀποτυμπανίζω (which is v.l.), Ep.Hebr.11.35 (Pass.); coupled with ἀνασκολοπίζεσθαι in Luc.*JTr*.19; cf. τύμπανον II.

III. of orators, 'beat the big drum', Philostr.*VS*1.21.5.

⭘ **τυμπᾰνικός**, ή, όν, *suffering from* τυμπανίας, Plin.*HN*25.60; Alex.Trall.10.

τυμπᾰνιον, τό, Dim. of τύμπανον, of a *head-dress*, Str.3.4.17; of pearls (from their shape), Plin.*HN*9.109; in a machine, a *drum, roller*, Hero *Spir*.1.16, al., Theo Sm.p.180 H.; cf. τύμπανον III.

τυμπᾰνισμός, ὁ, *beating of drums, drumming*, as the Galli did in the worship of Cybele, Ar.*Lys*.388; in the Dionyssus-cult, Str.15.1.8; as a superstitious practice, in pl., Plu.2.171b, 338c.

τυμπᾰνιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who beats the* τύμπανον, *drummer*, Str.15.1.52, *BGU*30 iv 1 (ii A.D.); Τυμπανισταί, name of a play by Sophocles:—fem. **-ίστρια,** of a priestess of Sabazius, D.18.284, Luc.*Somn*.12.

II. gen. pl. -ιστῶν (from -ιστός?) = *membraneorum*, *Gloss*.

τυμπᾰνίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, = τυμπανίας I, Cels.3.21.2, Gal.14.746, *Gloss*.

τυμπᾰνόδουπος, ον, *sounding with drums*, Orph.*H*.14.3.

τυμπᾰνοειδής, ές, *like a drum*, Arist.*Cael*.293[b]34, D.L.9.30 (Cobet, for -ῶδες), *Placit*.3.10.4.

τυμπᾰνόεις, εσσα, εν, = foreg.; ὕδρωψ τ., = τυμπανίας, Nic.*Al*.342.

⭘ **τύμπᾰνον**, τό, also in the form **τύπανον** (q.v.): (τύπτω):—*frame drum, tambour*, such as was used esp. in the worship of the Mother Goddess and Dionysus, Hdt.4.76, E.*HF*892; τυμπάνων ἀλαλαγμοί, ἀράγματα, Id.*Cyc*.65 (lyr.), 205; τύμπανα, Ῥέας τε μητρὸς ἐμά θ' εὑρήματα, says Dionysus, Id.*Ba*.59, cf. 156 (lyr.), *IG*4[2](1).131.9, 10 (Epid.); in Corybantic rites, Ar.*V*.119; τ. ἀράσσειν, ῥήσσειν, *AP*6.217 (Simon.), 7.485 (Diosc.); καταυλήσει χρῆται καὶ τυμπάνοις Sor.2.29.

2. metaph., τυμπανον φυσᾶν, of inflated eloquence, *AP*13.21 (Theodorid.).

II. name of some instrument of torture or execution, Ar.*Pl*.476 (ξύλα ἐφ' οἷς [ἐν οἷς Suid.] ἐτυμπάνιζον· ἐχρῶντο γὰρ ταύτῃ τῇ τιμωρίᾳ· ἢ βάκλα, παρὰ τὸ τύπτειν Sch.); τινῶν μὲν εἰς δεσμωτήριον, τινῶν δὲ ἐπὶ τύμπανον ἀπαγομένων S.E.*M*.2.30; τοὺς ἐκ τυμπάνου καὶ τοὺςἀνεσκολοπισμένους Luc.*Cat*.6; ἐπὶ τὸ τ. προσῆγε LXX2Ma.6.19, cf. 28; cf. τύπανον, meton., ὦ τύμπανα· ὦ ἐπιτήδειοι τυμπανισθῆναι Hsch. *cudgel*, τὰς πολλὰς ἐπὶ τοῦ νώτου διὰ τῶν τ. πληγάς Dam.*Isid*.185; so perh. in LXX ll.cc.

2. = *tumix, sirimpio* (dub.sens.), *Gloss*.

III. in a machine, *drum*, *Bel*.86, cf. Orib.49.4.43; in Verg.*G*.2.444, *tympana* are *wagon-wheels made of a solid piece of wood, rollers*: similarly perh. in *PLond*.1821.204, possibly of the *wheel* of an irrigating machine: cf. τυμπάνιον.

IV. Archit., *the sunken triangular space enclosed by the cornice of the pediment*, Lat. *tympanum fastigii*, Vitr.4.7.5; *the square panel of a door*, Id.4.6.4.

τυμπᾰνόομαι, Pass., *to be stretched tight like a drum*, *Hippiatr*.71.

τύμπᾰνος, ὁ, = τύμπανον III, *Spir*.2.36; = τύμπανον I 1, dub. in *AP*6.220 (Diosc.).

τυμπᾰνοτερπής, ές, *delighting in drums*, Orph.*H*.27.11.

τυμπᾰνοτρίβης [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *drummer*, esp. used of the Galli in the worship of Cybele, in Lat. from *tympanotriba*, Plaut.*Truc*.611.

τυμπᾰνοφορέομαι, Med., *carry drums*, Clearch.10.

τυμπᾰνώδης, ες, *drum-like as of a drum*, ἦχος Sor.2.31, 37; v. τυμπανοειδής.

Τυμωλίς, -ῑτική, -ιτίκιον, -ος, v. Τμῶλος.

⭘ **τύν**, v. σύ.

⭘ **τυνδάρεος** [ᾰ], ὁ, *Tyndareos*, husband of Lead, Od.11.298, 24.199 (cf. Hdn.Gr.2.151), and E. in lyr. passages (*El*.117, 989) acc. to codd. (prob. f.l.); Att. **Τυνδάρεως** ᾰ, εω, ὁ, A.*Ag*.83 (anap.), Th.1.9, title of tragedy by S. (gen. -εω also in Hes.*Fr*.94.7, but -έου *Fr*.96.21):—hence Patron. **Τυνδᾰρίδης** [ῐ], Dor. **-δας,** Pi.*N*.10.73, etc.; pl. οἱ Τυνδαρίδαι, of Castor and Pollux, *h.Hom*.17.2, Hdt.4.145, etc.—Adj. **Τυνδάρειος** [ᾰ], α, ον, E.*Hel*.137, *IT*5; also ος, ον Id.*Or*.1512 (troch.), Ar.*Th*.919:—fem. Patron. **Τυνδᾰρίς,** ίδος, ἡ, παῖς E.*Hel*.1546, etc. Τινδαρίδαι, perh. dat. dual without final ν, to be read at *IG*5(1).937, v. *SEG*36.354 (Kythera, iv B.C.)

τύνη, v. σύ.

⭘ **τυννός**, ά, όν, Dor. for μικρός, *small, little*, Call.*fr*.471 Pf., Theoc.24.139, *IGRom*.4.235.2 (Mysia); ἐκ τυννῶν (ἐκ τιτυννῶν codd., corr. Ruhnken) *from childhood*, Suid. s.v. ἐκ τιτυννῶν.

τυννοῦτος, ον and ο, lengthd. form of τυννός, *so small, so little*, Ar.*Th*.745; commonly with ι demonstr., **τυννουτοσί,** -ονί, Id.*Ach*.367, *Eq*.1220; gen. and dat. τυννουτουί, -ῳί Id.*Nu*.392 (anap.), *Ra*.139.

τυντλάζω, = πηλοπατέω or βωλοκοπέω (acc. to Sch.), or = σκάπτειν ἀμπέλους (acc. to Hsch.), Ar.*Pax*1148 (troch.); = ἐπιρραίνειν πηλῷ Phot.:—metaph. in Pass., ὁ δ' ἀγνοῶν ταῦτ' εἰκότως -άζεται Sosip.1.35.

τυντλος, ὁ, *mud*, Men.1078, Sch.Ar.*Pax*1148.

τυντλώδης, ες, *muddy*, λόγος (οἷον πεπατημένος καὶ κοινός) *Com.Adesp*.909.

τύξις, εως, ἡ, *artifice*, Μενανδρείων ἐπέων δεδαηκότα πάσας τύξιας *Ath.Mitt*.17.272 (Athens, ii A.D.); τύξιν· τεῦξιν, παρασκευήν, Hsch.

τῠπάζω, (τύπος) = τυπόω, of footprints, Opp.*C*.1.458 (Pass.).

II. (τυπή) = κόπτω. Hsch.

τύπᾰνον [ῠ], τό, (τύπτω) = τύμπανον (chiefly poet., also in Arist.*Ath*.45.1, Phld.*Mus*.p.49 K.), *drum*, *h.Hom*.14.3, A.*Fr*.57.10 (anap.), E.*Hel*.1347 (lyr.), Diog.Ath.1.3, *AP*6.165.5 (Phal.). [τυμπ- is read against the metre in E. l.c., A. l.c. codd. Str., Diog. l.c. codd. Ath.]

II. = τύμπανον II, ὁ ἀπὸ τοῦ τ. nickname of one Lysimachus who at the last moment escaped execution, Arist. l.c.; ἄξιοί εἰσι τυχεῖν πάντες ἑνὸς τ. *AP*11.160 (Lucill.); τύπανα is metrically possible in Ar.*Pl*.476, and is required there by the alphabetical order in Suid., as is τύπανον in Hsch.

III. = *crusta*, *Gloss*.

IV. name of a street, *BGU*9i7 (iii A.D.).

τύπανος, ὁ, an unknown bird, Arist.*HA*609[a]27 (perh. f.l. for τύραννος).

τῠπάριον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of τύπος, *small figure, image*, Tz.*H*.11.473.

τῠπάς, άδος, ἡ, *mallet, hammer*, S.*Fr*.844, cf. Hsch.

τῠπαστήριον· τὸ τῶν ἁλιέων στυμνίον, Id. (τυμπ- cod., τυπ- poscit ordo).

τῠπετός ὁ, like κοπετός, *beating the breast* for grief, *mourning*, D.H.4.67.

τῠπή, ἡ, *blow, wound*, in pl., Il.5.887, A.R.3.848, etc.: sg., Nic.*Th*.129, 673.

τῠπης, ου, ὁ, *striker*, Hsch., Theognost.*Can*.24.

τῠπητός, ὁ, = τυπετός, *beating of the breast*, *Supp.Epigr*.4.573.12 (Notium, metr.).

τῠπίας, ου, ὁ, *hammered*, *wrought*, χαλκός, opp. τροχίας, Poll.7.105.

τῠπίδιον, τό, *a little model*, *IG*2[2].1534.66 (pl.).

° **τῠπικός**, ή, όν, *impressionable*, Plu.2.442c; *conforming to type* (τύπος VII. 3), Gal.7.471. Adv. -κῶς, νοσεῖν Ruf.ap.Orib.8.47.11.

2. *typicum*, = *figuratum*, *Gloss*.; τὰ τ. perh. *seals* on a will, *PMasp*.154[v].20 (vi A.D.), *carved in relief*, [σύμπαντι τῷ τ]υπικῷ [κόσμῳ] *TAM*3.21 (early iii A.D.).

3. Adv. -κῶς *by way of example*, 1Ep.Cor.10.11.

° **τῠπιον**, τό, dim. of τύπος, in quot., *small moulded figure*, *IG*2[2].1534.205, al., 11(2).161.B119 (Delos, iii B.C.).

° **τῠπίς**, ίδος, ἡ, = τυπάς, *hammer*, A.R.4.762, al., Call.*fr*.110.50 Pf., Agatharch.25.

[τ]ῠπογράφος [ᾰ], ὁ, or **-ον,** τό, *certified copy*, -γράφου γαμικοῦ *copy of* marriage *lines*, *Jahresh*.18 *Beibl*.287 (Ephesus, i B.C.).

° **τύπος** [ῠ], ὁ, (τύπτω) *blow*, τ. ἀντίτυπος Orac.ap.Hdt.1.67; *beat* of horses' hoofs, v.l. for κτύπος in X.*Eq*.11.12; αἰθερίου πατάγοιο τ. βρονταῖον ἀκούων Nonn.*D*.20.351; so perh.νάβλα τ. Sopat.16.

II. *the effect of a blow* or *of pressure*:

1. *impression* of a seal, τύποι σφενδόνης χρυσηλάτου E.*Hipp*.862, cf. Pl.*Tht*.192a, 194b, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.23, Luc.*Alex*.21; τ. ἐνσημήνασθαί τινι Pl.*R*.377b; *stamp* on a coin, τὰ ἀκριβῆ τὸν τ. Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.10, cf. Hero *Mens*.60, Hsch. s.v. Κυζικηνοι στατῆρες; on a branding-iron, ὁ τ. τοῦ καυτῆρος ἔστω ἀλώπηξ ἢ πίθηκος Luc.*Pisc*.46: generally, *print, impression*, χύτρας τύπον ἀρθείσης ἐν σποδῷ μὴ ἀπολιπεῖν, ἀλλὰ συγχεῖν Plu.2.727c, cf. 982b, Iamb.*Protr*.21.κθ', *Gp*.2.20.1; στίβου γ' οὐδεὶς τ. no foot*print*, S.*Ph*.29 (v.l. κτύπος); ὡς ἡδὺς ἐν πόρπακι σὸς (sc. τοῦ βραχίονος) κεῖται τύπος thy *imprint*, (O arm), E.*Tr*.1196 (σῷ cj. Dobree); τ. ὀδόντων *imprint* of teeth. *AP*6.57.5 (Paul. Sil.); *print*, βάλω τὸν δάκτυλόν μου εἰς τὸν τ. τῶν ἥλων Ev.Jo.20.25; οἱ τ. τῶν πληγῶν Ath.13.585c.

b. *impressions* supposed by Democr. and Epicur. to be made on the air by things seen, and to travel through space, Thphr.*Sens*.52, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.9 U., *Nat*.2.6, al.; ὁ θεὸς .. πνεῦμα ἐνεκέρασεν [τοῖς ὀφθαλμοῖς] οὕτως ἰσχυρὸν καὶ φιλότεχνον ὥστε ἀναμάσσεσθαι τοὺς τ. τῶν ὁρωμένων Arr.*Epict*.2.23.3.

2. *hollow mould* or *matrix*, καθάπερ ἐν τύπῳ τὰ σχήματαπλασθῆναι Arist.*PA*676[b]9, cf. *Pr*.892[b]2; used by κοροπλάθοι, D.Chr.60.9, Procl.*in Ti*.1.335, 394 D., cf. Hsch. s.v. χοάνη; by fruit-growers, to shape the fruit while growing, *Gp*.10.9.3; *die* used in striking coins, metaph., Κύπριος χαρακτήρ τ' ἐν γυναικείοις τύποις εἰκὼς πέπληκται τεκτόνων πρὸς ἀρσένων A.*Supp*.282.

3. *engraved mark, engraving*, δέλτον χαλκῆν τύπους ἔχουσν ἀρχαίων γραμμάτων *engravings* of letters, i.e. engraved letters, Plu.*Alex*.17, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.275a; τὰ γεγραμμένα τύποις Id.*Ep*.343a; τὸ μέτρον τοῦ ποδὸς ὑποτέτακται τούτοις τοῖς τ. the length of the foot is subjoined in this *engraving*, *Rev.Bibl*.35.285 (Jerusalem).

4. *the depression between the underlip and chin*, Poll.2.90.

5. *pip* on dice, Id.9.95.

III. *cast* or *replica* made in a mould, τ. κατάμακτος *IG*2[2]1534.87; τ. ἔγμακτος ib. 64.

IV. *figure worked in relief*, whether made by moulding, modelling, or sculpture, αἱμασιὴ ἐγγεγλυμμένη τύποισι Hdt.2.138, cf. 106, 136, 148, 153; θεοῦ τ. μὴ ἐπίγλυφε δακτυλίῳ Iamb.*Protr*.21.κγ'; σιδηρονώτοις ἀσπίδος τύποις E.*Ph*.1130; χρυσοκόλλητοι τ. Id.*Rh*.305; τ. ἀργυροῦς *IG*2[2].1533.30, 11(2).161 *B* 77, cf. 115 (Delos, iii B.C.); τύπους ἐργάσασθαι καὶ παρέχειν ib. 4[2](1).102.36 (Epid., iv B.C.); *tablet bearing a relief*, καθελέσθαι τοὺς τ. καὶ εἴ τι ἄλλο ἐστὶν ἀργυροῦν ἢ χρυσοῦν ib. 2[2].839.30, cf. 56, al.; τ. Ἔρωτα ἔχων ἐπειργασμένον Paus.6.23.5; τῶν τ' ἄλλων ὧν τύπος εἰκόν' ἔχει *IG*2.2378, cf. 2[2].2021.8, 3.1330.5; ἐνταῦθά εἰσιν ἐπὶ τύπου γυναικῶν εἰκόνες Paus.9.11.3; πεποιημένα ἐν τύπῳ in *relief*, Id.2.19.17; *typos scalpist*, Plin.*HN*35.128; *impressā argillā typum fecit*, ib. 151; πρὸς Ναυσίαν περὶ τοὺ τ., title of speech by Lysias, Suid. s.v. λιθουργική; Γάλλοι .. ἔχοντες προστηθίδια καὶ τύπους Plb.21.37.6, cf. 21.6.7.

2. *drawing, painting*, γραπτοὶ τ. E.*fr*.764, *AP*7.730 (Pers.); τ. alone, *APl*.136, 143.

V. *carved figure, image*, ποιεῦναι ξύλινον τ. ἀνθρωποειδέα, ποιησάμενοι δὲ ἐσεργνῦσι τὸν νεκρόν Hdt.2.86; τ. ποιησάμενος λίθινον ἔστησε· ζῷον δέ οἱ ἐνῆν ἀνὴρ ἱππεύς Id.3.88; χρυσέων ξοάνων τύποι, periphr. for χρύσεα ξόανα, E.*Tr*.1074 (lyr.); γραφαῖς καὶ τ. paintings and *statues*, Plb.9.10.12; *idol graven image*, LXXAm.5.26, J.*AJ*1.19.10.

2. *exact replica, image*, as children are called the τύποι of their parents, Artem.2.45; τ. λογίου Ἑρμοῦ, of Demosthenes, Aristid.2.307 J.

VI. *form, shape*, οὐλῆς Arist.*GA*721^{b}32; σώματος Id.*Phgn*.806^{a}32; προσώπου Id.*Mir*.832^{b}15; ἀγγείου Crates Gramm.ap.Ath.11.495b; τὸν ἄρτον ἔχειν ἴδιον τ. *OGI*56.73 (Canopus, iii B.C.); οἱ τ. τῶν γραμμάτων D.H.*Dem*.52; ὁ τ. τῶν χαρακτήρων Plu.2.577f; τοὺς τ. τῶν συλλαμβανομένων Sor.1.39; Ἱππομέδοντος σχῆμα καὶ μέγας τ., periphr. for H. himself, A.*Th*.488; Γοργείοισιν εἰκάσω τ. Id.*Eu*.49; ὄμφακος τ., = ὄμφαξ, S.*Fr*.255.5; βραχιόνων ἡβητὴς τ. E.*Heracl*.858; κάλλος ἔχουσα τύποισι *features*, *IG*14.2135 (Rome), cf. Max.Tyr.31.3, Adam.1.4.

2. *thing having a shape*, οὐλοφυεῖς .. τ. χθονὸς ἐξανέτελλον undifferentiated *forms* rose from the earth, Emp.62.4; τ. τις προφυροῦς κατὰ χρόαν, τῷ σχήματι ἐμφερὴς κιβωρίου θύλακι (viz. the placenta) Sor.1.57.

3. *form of expression, style*, ὁ πραγματικὸς τ. [τοῦ Ξενοφῶντος] D.H.*Pomp*.4; ὁ τ. τῆς γραφῆς Longin.ap.Porph.*Plot*.19; ὁ τ. ὁ πολιτικός Hermog.*Id*.2.11; οὐδ' ἀληθινοῦ τύπου μέτεστι τῷ ἀνδρί ibid.; ὁ διὰ τῶν συμβόλων προτορεπτικὸς τ. Iamb.*Protr*.21; ὁ αἰνιγματώδης τ. Id.*VP*23.103.

4. Gramm., *mode of formation, form*, τ. πατρωνυμικῶν D.T.634.29; τ. παθητικός A.D.*Synt*.278.25.

VII. *archetype, pattern, model*, capable of exact repetition in numerous instances, αὐτὸν ἐκμάττειν .. εἰς τοὺς τῶν κακιόνων τ. Pl.*R*.396e; οἰκισταῖς (sc. πόλεως) τοὺς μὲν τ. προσήκει εἰδέναι, ἐν οἷς δεῖ μυθολογεῖν τοὺς ποιητάς .., οὐ μὴν αὐτοῖς γε ποιητέον μύθους· .. οἱ τ. περὶ θεολογίας τίνες ἂν εἶειν; ib. 379a, cf. 380c.

2. *character recognizable in a number of instances, general character, type*, πάντα ὅσα τοῦ τ. τούτου Id.*Tht*.171e; τοῦ αὐτοῦ μετέχοντα τύπου Id.*R*.402d; τοῦτον τὸν τ. ἔχονταId.*Phlb*.51d.

3. *type* or *form of disease* (esp. fever) with reference to the order and spacing of its attacks and intervals, Gal.7.463, cf. 475, 490, 512.

VIII. *general impression, vague indication*, γίνεται ἀμυδρὸς ὁ τ. τῆς ῥάχεως (in the foetus) Diocl.*Fr*.175; τ. ἀμυδροί, opp. ἀκριβὲς οἶδος, Gal.6.5; ἕως ἂν ὁ τ. ἐνῇ τοῦ πράγματος as long as there is an *approximate indication* of the thing, Pl.*Cra*.432e; of the *general type* or *schema* corresponding with a name, Epicur.*Fr*.255.

2. *outline, sketch, general idea*, ὅσον τοὺς τ. ὑφηγεῖσθαι Pl.*R*.403e; περιγραφὴ καὶ τύποι Id.*Lg*.876e; ἔχεις τόν τ. ὧν λέγω Id.*R*.491c; τοὺς τ. μόνον εἰπόντες περὶ αὐτῶν Arist.*Pol*.1341^{b}31; ἐξηγεῖσθαι τύποις Pl.*Lg*.816c; ὁ τ. τῆς φιλοσοφίας τοιοῦτός τίς ἐστιν Isoc.15.186, cf. Phld.*Rh*.2.166 S.; ὁ τ. τῆς ὅλης πραγματείας Epicur.*Ep*.1p3. U.; pl., ib. p.4 U.; δέονται .. ὑγρᾶς διαίτης, ἧς τὸν τ. ἀρτίως ὑπέγραψα Gal.6.397; τύπῳ, ἐν τύπῳ, *in outline, in general*, ὡς ἐν τύπῳ, μὴ δι' ἀκριβείας, εἰρῆσθαι Pl.*R*.414a; ἵνα τύπῳ λάβωμεν αὐτάς ib. 559a; ἐν ἑνὶ περιλαβόντα εἰπεῖν αὐτὰ οἷόν τινι τύπῳ Id.*Lg*.718c; τύπῳ, καὶ οὐκ ἀκριβῶς Arist.*EN*1104^{a}1; παχυλῶς καὶ τ. ἐνδείκνυσθαι ib. 1094^{b}20; τ. καὶ ἐπὶ κεφαλαίου λέγομεν ib. 1107^{b}14; ὡς ἐν τ. Id.*Pol*.1323^{a}10; ὅσον τύπῳ *in outline* only, Id.*Top*.101^{a}22; ὡς τύπῳ λαβεῖν Thphr.*Char*.1.1.

3. *outline*, ταῦτα ὅσα εἴρηται καθάπερ ἐν γραφαῖς ἀχρόοις γραμμῇ μόνῃ τύποι ἀνδρῶν εἰκασμένοι εἰσί Adam.2.61.

IX. *prescribed form, model to be imitated*, ἣν ἁμάρτωσι τοῦ πατρικοῦ τ. τοῦ ἐπιμελέος Democr.228; οὗτος .. εἷς ἂν εἴη τῶν περὶ θεοὺς νόμων καὶ τύπων, ἐν ᾧ δεήσει τοὺς λίγοντας λέγειν καὶ τοὺς ποιοῦντας ποιεῖν Pl.*R*.380c, cf. 383c; ἐν τοῖς τ. οἷς ἐνομοθετησάμεθα ib. 398b; εἰς ἀρχ́ν τε καὶ τ. τινὰ τῆς δικαιοσύνης ib. 443c; τ. εὐσεβείας .. παισὶν .. ἐκτέθεικα *OGI*383.212 (Nemrud Dagh, i B.C.); ὥστε γενέσθαι ὑμᾶς τύπον πᾶσι τοῖς πιστεύουσιν ἐν τῇ Μακεδονίᾳ 1Ep.Thess.1.7; κατὰ τὸν τ. τὸν δεδειγμένον σοι LXXEx.25.39(40), cf. Act.Ap.7.44.

2. *general instruction*, δόντες τοὺς τ. τούτους ὑπὲρ τῆς ὅλης διοικήσεως, ἐξέπεμπον τοὺς δέκα Plb.21.24.9; *general principle* in law, τ. ἐστὶν καθ' ὅν ἔκρεινα πολλάκις *PRyl*.75.8 (ii A.D.).

b. *rule of life, religion*, ἐξεταστέον ποταπῷ χρῆται τύπῳ ὁ νοσῶν (e.g. whether Jewish or Egyptian) Erot.*Fr*.33.

3. *rough draft* of a book, βιβλίον γεγραμμενον ἐν τύποις Gal.18(2).875, cf. 15.587, 624, Anon.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.491 B.; *draft* of an official letter, τύπον ποιεῖ he *drafted* a letter, *UPZ*14.135 (ii B.C.); τ. χειρογραφίας *PMich.Teb*.123^{r}ii38 (i A.D.); τ. ἐπιστολικοί *models* of letters, *Epist.Charact*. tit.

4. *form* of a document, ἔστιν δὲ ὁ τ. τῆς εἰθισμένης διαγραφῆς ὁ ὑποκείμενος *PMich.Zen*.9^{v}.3 (iii B.C.); σωματισθῆναι .. τύπῳ τῷδε· τί ἑκάστῳ ὑπάρχει κτλ. *POxy*.1460.12 (iii A.D.); κατὰ τὸν αὐτὸν τ. *PFlor*.279.16 (vi A.D.).

5. *text* of a document, ὁ μὲν τῆς ἐπιστολῆς τ. οὕτως ἐγέγραπτο LXX3Ma.3.30, cf. Aristeas34, Act.Ap.23.25, prob. cj. in LXX1Ma.15.2.

6. *written decision*, θεῖος τ. an imperial *rescript*, *Cod.Just*.1.2.20, al., Just.*Nov*.113 tit., cf. *PMasp*.32.41 (vi A.D.); ἀτῆσαι θεῖον καὶ πραγματικὸν τ. Mitteis *Chr*.319.47 (vi A.D.); given by a bishop, *Sammelb*.7449.14 (v A.D.); by the ἔκδικος, *PSI*9.1075.11 (v A.D.); by others, χρὴ .. δοῦναι τ. εἰς τὴν συγχώρησιν *POxy*.1911.145 (vi A.D.): in pl., of the *acta* of a πάγαρχος, ib. 1829.2, 12 (vi A.D.).

X. as law-term, *summons, writ*, οἱ τ. γράμμα εἰσὶν ἀγορᾶς, ἐρήμην ἐπαγγέλλον τῷ οὐκ ἀποδιδόντι Philostr.*VS*1.25.9; δίκης λῆξις εἴη ἂν ὁ νῦν καλούμενος τ. Poll.8.29.

τύπουργία, ἡ, *forming, modelling*, Greg.Cor. in Rh.7(2).1126 W.

° **τύπόω**, *form by impress*, κόνιν τυπόων Nonn.*D*.6.21:—Pass., γράμμα τυπωθέν Maiist.28.

2. *impress, stamp*, ἐπιστολὴν σφραγῖδι App.*Hann*.51; σφραγῖδες τ. κηρόν Ph.1.326; σφραγὶς τ. εἴδη ib. 47:—Med. or Pass., *to be stamped with an impression*, metaph. of perception, Zeno *Stoic*.1.39, cf. *PMag.Lond*.121.562.

3. *stamp* a coin, Poll.3.86; τοῦ νομίσματος ἐπὶ μὲν θατέρου Ἄμμωνα .. ἐτύπωσαν Suid.s.v. Βάττου σίλφιον:—Pass., ἀὴρ φθόγγοις ἐνάρθροις τυπωθείς Plu.2.589c, cf. Thphr.*Sens*.50.

4. *seal up*, *PGiss*.54.14 (iv A.D.).

II. *form, mould, model*, τυποῦσι [θνητὰ γένη] θεοί Pl.*Prt*.320d:—in Med., ἡ πειθὼ τὴν ψυχὴν ἐτυπώσατο Gorg.*Hel*.13; Κύπριδος παῖδα τυπωσάμενος *AP*12.56 (Mel.), cf. 15.51 (Arch.):—Pass., *receive a form, be modelled*, of sculputre, opp. painting, τὰ γεγραμμένα καὶ τὰ τετυπωμένα Pl.*Sph*.239d; μιμήματα τυπωθέντα ἀπὸ .. Id.*Ti*.50c; τοῦ τυποῦνταος καὶ τοὺ τυπουμένου Plu.2.1024c; of the foetus, Sor.1.43, cf. 82; τυπωθεὶς χαλκός *Supp.Epigr*.3.441 (Stratos).

b. *paint, portray*, *APl*.138.

2. Pass., of diseases, *assume a* certain *type* (cf. τύπος VII. 3), Gal.7.463,al.; of treatment, Id.6.92.

3. *assign to a type, classify*, Aristox.*Harm*.4.

III. *ordain, decree*, *PLond.ined*.2142 (iv A.D.), *Cod.Just*.1.3.38.6 (Pass.), *PMasp*.353.14 (vi A.D.).

IV. *execute in due form*, *POxy*.67.11 (Pass., iv A.D.), *PLips*.35.19 (Pass., iv A.D.).

τυπτητέος, α, ον, *to be beaten*, D.54.44.

° **τύπτω**, Il.11.561, etc.: fut. τύψω Nonn.*D*.44.160, Hierocl.*Facet*.200: aor. 1 ἔτυψα, Ep. τύψα, Il.13.529, al., Emp.43, Hdt.3.64, but rare in Trag. and Att., as A.*Eu*.156 (lyr.), [Lys.] *Fr*.20 S.: Att. fut. τυπτήσω Ar.*Nu*.1443, Pl.21, Pl.*Grg*.527a, D.21.204; aor. 1 ἐτύπτησα

first in Arist.*Pol*.1274b20 (as v.l.), then Philostr.*VS*2.1.8, Aesop.66, Hierocl.*Facet*.86: aor. 2 ἔτῠπον E.*Ion*766 (lyr.); Ep.part. τετυπόντες Call.*Dian*.61 (perh. pf. τετύποντες); pf. τετῠφα only in Theodos.*Can*.p.47 H.; τετύπτηκα Poll.9.129, Philostr.*VS*2.10.3:—Med., Hdt.2.61, Plu.*Alex*.3, etc., (κατα-) Sapph.62: aor. 1 ἐτυψάμην Luc.*Asin*.14, (ἀπ-) Hdt.2.40: fut. (in pass. sense) τυπτήσομαι Ar.*Nu*.1379:—Pass., aor. 1 ἐτύφθην Plu.*Galb*.26, *Gp*.18.17.7, Hierocl.*Facet*.138, Zen.2.68; ἐτυπτήθην Ph.2.323: aor. 2 ἐτύπην [ῠ] Il.11.191, Pi.*N*.1.53, A.*Pr*.363, Ar.*Ach*.1194 (lyr.), Alciphr.3.57: pf. τέτυμμαι Il.13.782, A.*Th*.889 (lyr.), *Eu*.509 (lyr.), inf. τετύφθαι Hdt.3.64; τετύπτημαι Luc.*Demon*.16, Arg.D.54:—In Att. and LXX the fut. and aor. are supplied by πατάσσω, e.g. τύπτει .. καὶ καταβάλλει πατάξας Lys.13.71; later sts. by παίω, e.g. ὁ δὲ παίσας ἐπερωτᾷ ποτέρᾳ τετύπτηκεν Poll.9.129; the pf. by πλήσσω; the Pass. partly (esp. in pf. and aor.) by πλήσσω: a complete paradigm of this verb is given by Theodos.*Can*.p.43 H., al.:—*beat*, *strike*, *smite*, τύπτουσιν ῥοπάλοισι (sc. τὸν ὄνον) Il.11.561; ἀμφοὶ δέ μιν σφυρὰ τύπτε καὶ αὐχένα δέρμα 6.117; ἴχνια τύπτε πόδεσσι πάρος κόνιν ἀμφιχυθῆναι 23.764; χθόνα τύπτε μετώπῳ Od.22.86; ἅλα τύπτον ἐρετμοῖς 4.580, 9.104, al.; but in Hom. mostly with weapons of war, [ξίφει], δουρί, ἄορι, Il.4.531, 13.529, 20.378; ἐγχείῃσιν 13.782 (Pass.); φασγάνῳ Od.22.98; σκήπτρῳ τυπεὶς ἐκ τῆσδε χειρός S.*OT*811; μάστιγι Lexap.Aeschin.1.139 (Pass.): c. acc. cogn., τ. τινὰ σχεδίην (sc. πληγήν) Il.5.830; πληγὰς τ. τινά Antipho 4.3.1, v. infr. III. 2: the part struck is sts. in acc., γαστέρα γάρ μιν τύψε παρ' ὀμφαλόν Il.21.180, cf. Pi.*N*.9.26, E.*Andr*.1150, etc.: with a Prep., Φόρκυνα .. κατὰ γαστέρα τύψε Il.17.313; ἐγκύμονά τις ἔτυψε κατὰ γαστρός [Lys.] l.c.; τ. τινὰ εἰς τὸν ὦμον X.*Cyr*.5.4.5; ἐπὶ κόρρης Pl.*Grg*.527a; ἐπὶ τὴν σιαγόνα Ev.Luc.6.29; τ. χαλκώματα *beat* pots and pans (to make a noise), Sor.2.29: abs., *strike*, τύπτε δ' ἐπιστροφάδην Il.21.20, cf. Od.22.308, Ar.*Ra*.610; τ. καὶ πνίγων Antipho 4.1.6; Ζέφυρος λαίλαπι τύπτων *beating* with fury, Il.11.306, cf. Pi.*P*.6.14 (s.v.l.), inscribed on an astragalus as an injuction, τύπτ[ε] *SEG*30.949 (Olbia).

2. even of missiles, ἐκ χειρὸς τοῖς λίθοις τύπτοντες Plb.3.53.4; whereas Hom. opposes; τύπτειν to βάλλειν, δουρὶ τυπεὶς ἢ βλήμενος ἰῷ Il.11.191 = 206, cf. 15.495, al.

3. later, *sting*, ὄφις μ' ἔτυψε μικρός *Anacreont*.33.10; ὑπὸ σφηκῶν τύπτεσθαι X.*HG*4.2.12, cf. *Gp*. l.c.; πόδα κάκτος τ. Theoc.10.4; οἱ βασιλεῖς [μελιττῶν] .. οὐ τύπτουσιν Arist.*HA*533b6.

4. metaph., τὸν δ' ἄχος ὀξὺ κατὰ φρένα τύψε βαθεῖαν sharp grief *smote* him to the heart, Il.19.125; Καμβύσεα ἔτυψε ἡ ἀληθείη Hdt.3.64; ἔτυπεν ὀδύνα με πλευμόνων ἔσω E.*Ion*766 (lyr.); ξυμφορᾷ τετυμμένος A.*Eu*.509 (lyr.); ἀνίαισι τυπείς Pi.*N*.1.53; τυπτειν τὴν συνείδησίν τινος ἀσθενοῦσαν *wound* his conscience, 1Ep.Cor.8.12; of divine punishment, ἐγώ εἰμι Κύριος ὁ τύπτων LXXEz.7.6(9); τύπτειν σε μέλλει ὁ θεός Act.Ap.23.3.

5. *strike* a coin, ἐξ ἀργύρου τυπτόμενον νόμισμα Hero *Mens*.60.

II. Med. τύπτομαι, *beat*, *strike oneself*, esp., like κόπτομαι, *beat one's breast* for grief, Hdt.2.61: c. acc. pers., *mourn for* a person, ib. 42.132.

III. Pass., *to be beaten*, *struck*, or *wounded*, δουρὶ τυπείς Il.11.191; ὑπὸ δουρί ib. 433; δορὸς ὕπο Ar.*Ach*.1194 (lyr.); κράτων τυπτομένων Od.22.309.

2. c. acc. cogn., *receive* blows or wounds, ἕλκεα .. ὅσσ' ἐτύπη Il.24.421; τύπτομαι πολλάς (sc. πληγάς) ***I** get* many *blows*, Ar.*Nu*.972 (anap.), cf. *Pax*644 (troch.), *Ra*.636, Lex ap.Aeschin.1.139: c. dat., καιρίῃ (sc. πληγῇ) τετύφθαι Hdt.3.64; v. supr. I. 1.

τῠπώδης, ες, (τύπος VIII. 2) *like an outline*, ὡς εἰς τ. μάθησιν so far as belongs to *general* or *superficial* knowledge, Arist.*Mu*.397b12. Adv. -ωδῶς *summarily*, Cic.*Att*.4.13.2, Str.2.1.24, 4.1.1, 2: Comp. -ωδέστερον Ph.2.419.

° **τῠπωμα**, ατος, τό, *that which is formed* or *moulded*, τ. χαλκόπλευρον, of a brazen urn, S.*El*.54; *figure*, *outline*, μορφῆς τ. E.*Ph*.162; ἀνέθηκε δὲ καὶ τύπωμα χρύσεον *IHadr*.1 (ii A.D.).

2. *seal-impression*, Anon. in *Gött.Nachr*.1922.35 (cf. 40): hence,

b. *impression* received in perception, = φάντασμα, Plu.2.1121c.

τῠπῶντες· χοροί τινες, Hsch.

τῠπωσις, εως, ἡ, *forming*, *moulding*, *impression*, Thphr.*Sens*.53; *modelling*, S.E.*M*.9.197; of the foetus, Hp.*Alim*.42.

2. *delineation*, *sketching in outline*, Phld.*Rh*.2.34 S.

II. *the making of a* τύπωμα 2 b, φαντασία τύπωσις ἐνψυχῇ *Stoic*.2.229, cf. Cleanth. ib. 1.108, al., Plot.4.3.26; the *impression* made, Plu.*Brut*.37.

τῠπωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who forms* or *moulds*, κόσμοιο τ. Orph.*Fr*.247.8:—fem. **-ῶτις,** ιδος, σφρηγὶς τ. *seal*-ring, Id.H.34.26.

τῠπωτικός, ή, όν, *able to form* or *mould*, *formative*, Euryph.ap.Stob.4.39.27: c. gen., S.E.*M*.7.383, 8.407, Ath.9.392a.

II. '*sketchy*', περίληψις (*outline*) Eustr.*in EN*14.32.

III. in pass. sense, τυπωτικοὶ λόγοι, i.e. λόγοι *which are copies* of the things which are seen, Procl.*in R*.2.177 K. Adv. -κῶς, μετέχειν τὰ αἰσθητὰ τῶν εἰδῶν Id.*in Prm*.p.657 S.

° **τῠπωτός**, ή, όν, *fashioned*, *moulded*, τόρμα Lyc.262; φιάλη *Didyma*426.8, 435.5, 436.7.

τῡρᾰκίνης [ῐ], ου, Dor. **-νας,** ὁ, a kind of *cheese-cake*, Philox.3.17.

τῡράλφῐτον, τό, *cheese-cake* *Wien.Sitzb*.132(2).23 (Caria).

τῠραννεῖον, τό, *a tyrant's dwelling*, Str.13.1.67, J.*BJ*4.3.7, Plu.*Dio*13, etc.: pl., D.S.16.70, Plu.*Tim*.13.

τῠραννεύω and **-έω**, the former always in Hdt. (v. infr.) and found in Alc.*Supp*.28.12 (prob.); both in Trag. and Com., as the metre required, cf. S.*OT*408 with *OC*449; E.*Med*.967, Ph.560 with *Hel*.786; Ar.*Av*.483 (anap.) with Lys.631 (troch.), *Fr*.357; and X. used both, cf. *Cyr*.1.1.1 with *HG*4.4.6; Pl. has -έω in *Lg*.693a, *R*.580c, al., -εύω in Men.76b, more freq. in aor.: fut. -εύσω E.*El*.877 (lyr.), Ar.*Lys*. l.c., -ήσω first in Plu.2.403c, App.*BC*2.139: aor. ἐτυράννευσα Sol.33.6, Hdt.1.14, Th.6.55, 59, Pl.*R*.576c, *Grg*.473d, *Phdr*.283b etc., -ησα E.*HF*29, X.*HG*2.2.24: pf. τετυράννευκα Isoc.8.113, -ηκα first in Plb.2.59.1:—Pass., fut. -ηθήσομαι Sopat.in Rh.8.335 W.; but Med. τυραννήσομαι in pass. sense, D.20.161: aor. ἐτυραννεύθην Th.1.18, Pl. (v. infr.), -ήθην D.H.4.82, Str.8.6.25:—*to be a monarch*, *absolute ruler*, and in aor. *to become such*, Hdt.1.14, 5.92. ε', Th.6.55, etc.; ὡς χρὴ τυραννεῖν, Ἰσοκράτους ἠκούσατε Isoc.3.11; τυραννεύσασα ἡ ἐπιθυμία Pl.*Phdr*.238b: in Poets, *to be a prince* or *princess*, E.*Med*.967.

2. c. gen.,*to be ruler of* a people or place, τ. Ἀθηνῶν Sol.33.6; Σαρδίων, Μιλήτου, Ἀθηναίων, Μήδων, Hdt.1.15, 20, 59, 73; χθονός, γαίας, S.*OC*449, E.*El*.877 (lyr.), etc.; τῶν κακιόνων Id.*Fr*.1048.6; Σάμου Th.1.13; τᾶς πόλιος (sc. Eresus) *IG*12(2).526*d*20 (iv B.C.): metaph., [Κύπρις] Διὸς τυραννεῖ πλευμόνων S.*Fr*.941.15.

3. c. acc., τὸ συμπόσιον Luc.*DMeretr*.3.2 codd.; Μεσσήνην f.l. (cod. S) in D.17.7:—Pass., *to be under the sway of* τύραννοι, Hdt.5.55, 78, Th.1.18, etc.; τυραννουμένη πόλις Pl.*R*.545c, cf. Hdt.4.137, 5.92.α', X.*HG*2.3.48; ὑπό τινος τυραννήσεσθαι D.20.161; τυραννευθεὶς ὑπὸ Ἔρωτος Pl.*R*.574e.

II. *to be of a tyrannical disposition*, *be imperiou*, Id.*Alc*.1.1.135a, Men.76b.

τῠραννησείω, Desiderat. of τυραννέω, *aspire to sovereignty*, Sol.ap.D.L.1.65.

τῠραννησις, εως, ἡ, *tyranny*, Ptol.*Tetr*.197.

τῠραννητέον, *one must be tyrant*, Sol.ap.D.L.1.64.

τῠραννία, ἡ, = τυραννίς, Xenoph.3 (with penult. long); *tyrannous conduct*, Wilcken *Chr*.20ii12 (ii A.D.), *PAmh*.2.142.15 (iv A.D.).

τῠραννιάω, *smack of tyranny*, οἱ λόγοι σου τ. D.L.3.18:—Med., *behave tyrannously*, *PSI*6.686.5 (vi A.D.).

II. = τυραννησείω, J.*BJ*4.7.1, Heraclid.*Pol*.4, Suid.

τῠραννίζω, *take the part of tyrants*, D.17.7.

τῠραννικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a* τύραννος, *royal*, αἷμα A.*Ag*.828; τρόποισιν οὐ τυραννικοῖς Id.*Ch*.479; κράτος τ. S.*OC*373; λῆμα E.*Med*.348; δόμος, στέγαι ib. 740, *Andr*.882; κύκλος τ. the circle or assembly *of kings*, S.*Aj*.749; τ. θέαμα (in good sense) Phalar.*Ep*.122.1.

2. *befitting a tyrant, despotic*, τυραννικόν τοι πόλλ' ἐπίστασθαι λέγειν E.*Fr*.335; συμφοραὶ τ. *that befall a tyrant*, Isoc.8.91; *smacking of tyranny*, τὸ σῦκον (sc. τὸ Δακωνικὸν) ἐχαρόν ἐστι καὶ τ. Ar.*Fr*.108 (troch.); φρονῶν τυραννικά Id.*V*.507 (troch.); ξυνωμοσία τ. *in favour of tyranny*. Th.6.60; νόμοι Pl.*R*.338e; τι δρᾶσαι τῶν τ. ib. 574b; μαθὼν ἀντὶ τοῦ βατιλικοῦ τὸ τ. X.*Cyr*.1.3.18; τὰ τ. *the period of the tyrants*, Arist.*Pol*.1303[a]38.

3. *tyrannical*, of persons, Pl.*R*.574c, *Phdr*.248e, etc.; Sup. -ώτατος Id.*R*.575d, 580c; *fit for tyrannica; government*, οἱ τ., opp. οἱ δημοτικοί, X.*HG*2.3.49; τυραννικὸν [δίκαιον] οὐκ ἔστι κατὰ φύσιν Arist.*Pol*.1287[b]39.

II. Adv. -κῶς, ζῆν Pl.*R*.575a; opp. βασιλικῶς, Isoc.5.154; opp. πολιτικῶς, Arist.*Ath*.16.2: Comp. -ώτερον Id.*Pol*.1313[a]2.

τῠραννίς, ίδος, ἡ, voc. τυραννί S.*OT*380:—*monarchy, sovereignty*, μεγάλης οὐκ ἐρέω τ. Archil.25, cf. Pi.*P*.2.87, 11.53 (pl.), S.*OT*535, E.*Ba*.43, etc.; of the *sovereignty* of Zeus, ἡ Διὸς τ. A.*Pr*.10, al., cf. inf.11.2:—but more freq.

II. *despotic rule*, obtained by force or fraud, *tyranny*, Simon.71, Hdt.3.53, 81, Ar.*V*.417, Th.1.13, etc.; τυραννίδα ἔχετε τὴν ἀρχήν (of the Athenians) Id.3.37; τ. ὑμῶν *lordship* over you, D.2.30: metaph., ἡ ἐπιθυμιῶν ἐν ψυχῇ τ. Pl.*Lg*.863e.

2. in concrete sense, ἡ Διὸς τ. *royal* Zeus, S.*Fr*.345: pl., αἱ τυραννίδες, = οἱ τύραννοι, Hdt.8.137; ἴδεσθε χώρας τὴν διπλῆν τ. A.*Ch*.973.

3. *territory* or *resources of a princeling*, Liv.38.14.12.

III. fem. of τύραννος, *princess*, LXXEs.1.18.

IV. name of a medicine, Gal.14.165.

τῠραννοδαίμων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *tyrant more than human*, perh. referring to Aspasia, *Com.Adesp*.99.

τῠραννοδῐδάσκᾰλος, ὁ, *teacher of tyrants*, Pl.*Thg*.125a, D.C.59.24.

τῠραννοκτόνειος, ον, = -κτονικός, τὴν -ειον αἰτεῖ δωρεάν Sch.Hermog. in Rh.7(1).400 W.

τῠραννοκτόνέω, *slay a tyrant*, Plu.2.1128f, Luc.*Tyr*.21, Rhet.Anon. in *PLit.Lond*.138ix9:—Pass., *to be slian as a tyrant*, Luc.*Tyr*.20.

τῠραννοκτονία, ἡ, *the slaying of a tyrant*, Ph.ap.Eus.*PE*8.14, J.*AJ*19.1.10, Plu.*Pel*.34, Luc.*Tyr*.22.

τῠραννοκτόνικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the slaying of a tyrant*, γέρα App.*BC*4.94.

τῠραννοκτόνος (parox.), ὁ, ἡ, *slayer of a tyrant*, D.S.16.14, Plu.2.256f, Luc.*Tyr*.1, Lib.*Decl*.43.32:—as Adj., πάθος, τιμαὶ τ., *of slaying a tyrant*, Phalar.*Ep*.70.1.

τῠραννοποιός, ὁ, *maker of tyrants*, Pl.*R*.572e.

τῠραννοπολίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *citizen under a tyranny*, Sidon.Apoll.Ep.5.8 (*-tarum*, v.l. *-tanorum*).

τύραννος [ῠ], ὁ also ἡ, (v. infr. I. 2), *an absolute ruler*, unlimited by law or constitution, first in *h.Mart*.5 (unless the hymn is late), where it is used of a god, Ἆρες, .. ἀντιβίοισι τύραννε; so ὁ τῶν θεῶν τ., of Zeus, A.*Pr*.736, cf. Ar.*Nu*.564 (lyr.); ὦ τύραννε τᾶς ἐμᾶς φρενός, i.e. Apollo, S.*Tr*.217 (lyr.); σὺ δ' ὦ τύραννε θεῶν τε κἀνθρώπων Ἔρως E.*Fr*.136; Μὴν Τύραννος, a Phrygian deity worshipped in Attica, *IG*2[2]1366.2 (i A.D.), al. οὔ, τὴν τ. (perh. Hera), in an oath, Herod.5.77; first used of *monarchs* in the time of Archil. (cf. τυραννίς I) acc. to Hippias 9 D.; Φίττακον ἐστάσαντο τ. Alc.37 A; ἦν μή τις ᾖ τ. ἢ σκηπτουχος ᾖ Semon.7.69; λαγέτας τ. Pi.*P*.3.85; interchangeable with βασιλεύς in Isoc.2.4 (cf. 1), 35 (cf. 36); later, *chief, princeling*, *OGI*654.8 (Egypt, i B.C.); τ. ἴδιοι καθ' ἕκαστον ἐμπόριον *Peripl.M.Rubr*.14: c. gen., Κροῖσος .. τ. ἐθνέων τῶν ἐντὸς Ἅλυος Hdt.1.6; Κλεισθένης ὁ Σικυῶνος τ., Ἱστιαῖος ὁ Μιλήτου τ., etc., Id.5.67, 7.10.γ', etc.; ὀ τῶν Κυπρίων τ. Sor.1.39; οἱ τ., of the Sicilian *tyrants*, Th.1.14: of the Pisistratidae, X.*HG*6.5.33, Arist.*Ath*.13.5, *Pol*.1275[b]36, cf. Th.6.54, Pl.*Smp*.182c; τὸν τ. κατανέτην Scol.9.3; οἱ τ. the *monarchical party*, προδιδοὺς τοῖς τ. τὴμ πόλιν τὴν Ἐρυθραίων *IG*1[2].10.32: freq. in a bad sense, δημοφάγος τ. Thgn.1181, cf. 823, Hdt.3.80, Pl.*Grg*.510b, *Plt*.301c, *R*.569b, etc.; ὕβρις φυτεύει τύραννον S.*OT*873 (lyr.).

2. in a wider sense, of *members of the ruler's family*, οἱ τ. 'the royal house', Id.*Tr*.316, cf. *OC*851, Charito1.2: ἡ τύραννος is used both of *the queen* herself and *the king's daughter, princess*, E.*Hec*.809, Med.42, 877, 1356, cf. infr. II; πρέπει γὰρ ὡς τ. εἰσορᾶν, of Clytemnestra, S.*El*.664; αὐτὴ .. τ. ἦ Φρυγῶν E.*Andr*.204.

3. metaph., ἵνα Δίκη τ. ᾖ that Justice may be *supreme*, Critias25.6 D.; Ἔρως τ. ἀνδρῶν E.*Hipp*.538 (lyr.); Πειθὼ τὴν τ. ἀνθρώποις μόνην Id.*Hec*.816.

4. *golden-crested wren, Regulus cristatus*, Arist.*HA*592[b]23; cf. τροχίλος 1.2.

II. τύραννος, ον, as Adj., *kingly, royal*, τύραννα σκῆπτρα A.*Pr*.761; τ. σχῆμα S.*Ant*.1169; τύραννα δρᾶν to act *as a king*, Id.*OT*588; ἡ τύραννος κόρη E.*Med*.1125; τύραννον δῶμα *the king's* palace, Id.*Hipp*.843 (lyr.), etc.; τ. ἑστία Id.*Andr*.3; τ. δόμος the *royal* house, Id.*Hel*.478, etc.; ἐς τύραννʼ ἐγημάμην into *the royal house*, Id.*Tr*.474.

2. *imperious, despotic*, τ. πόλις Th.1.122, 124; αἱ τ. φύσεις Luc.*Ner*.2. (Loan-word, prob. from Phyrgina or Lydian.)

τῠραννοφόνος, ον, *slaying tyrants*, *AP*7.388 (Bianor), D.C.44.35.

✪ **τῡρᾶς**, ᾶ, ὁ, *cheesemonger*, *SEG*26.1673 (Palestine, iv A.D.).

τυράσιον, τό, dub.sens. in *PSI*6.606.6 (iii B.C.).

τύρβᾰ, Adv., (τύρβη) *pell-mell, in confusion*, [ὗς] τρέπουσα τύρβ'ἄνω κάτω A.*Fr*.311.3; also **σύρβα,** Hsch., cf. συρβάβυττα.

τυρβάζω, *trouble, stir up*, τὸν πηλὸν ὥσπερ ἀτταγᾶς τυρβάσεις βαδίζων Ar.*V*.257; τυφλὸς .. Ἄρης συὸς προσώπῳ πάντα τυρβάζει κακά S.*Fr*.838:—Pass., πολὺς δὲ πηλὸς ἐκ πίθων τυρβάζεται *bursts in turbid stream* from .., ib. 783: c. dat. pers. *jostle against* .., Ar.*Pax*1007 (anap.); τ. περὶ πολλά (v.l. for θορυβάζῃ) *to be troubled* about .., Ev.Luc.10.41.

II. *revel, enjoy oneself*, Alex.25.6.

τυρβᾰσία, ἡ, = τύρβη II, Poll.4.104, Hsch.; cj. Rzach for τυρβάξας in Hes.*Fr*.96.60.

τυρβασμα, ατος, τό, *trouble, confusion*, dub. in Anon.*Herc*.418 *Fr*.2.4.

τύρβη, ἡ, *disorder, confusion, tumult*, τύρβην παρέχειν τινί Hp.*Fract*.22; τὴν τύρβην ἐν ᾗ ζῶμεν Isoc.15.130, cf. X.*Cyr*.1.2.3, Plb.1.67.3, etc.

II. metaph., ἡ ποιητικὴ τ. the poetic *rout*, Epicur.*Fr*.228; so of a *Bacchic festival and its dance*, Paus.2.24.6: hence, acc. to Suid., = ἀπόλαυσις, *revelry*. [Oxyt. in some codd. of Hp. l.c.; the form σύρβη is cited by Suid., Eust.871.60.] (Cf. Lat. *turba*, ONorse *þyrpask* 'crowd together'.)

° **Τυρβηνός**, ὁ, cult-name of Apollo, Hsch.

τύρβησις· ἠλιβατὸν ἀέρα, Hsch.

τῡρεία, ἡ, *cheese-making*, Arist.*HA*523[a]6.

2. *cheese-press*, *Tab.Heracl*.1.71.

3. *a cheese* as an offering, φέρειν τυρείην τῷ Ἑρμῇ *Schwyzer*721.9, cf. 11 (Mycale, iv B.C.).

II. metaph., *intrigue, roguery*, Eust.620.13, Zonar.

τῡρευμα, ατος, τό, *that which is curdled, cheese*, in pl., E.*El*.496, *Cyc*.162, 190.

II. metaph., *in trigue*, *Com.Adesp*.706.

τῡρευσις, εως, ἡ, = τυρεία I. 1, Arist.*HA*522[a]26.

τῡρευτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *one who makes cheese*, Ἑρμῆς τυρευτήρ Hermes as god of goatherds, and giver of goat's-milk cheese, *AP*9.744 (Leon.).

τῡρεύω, (τυρός) like τυρόω, *make cheese, make into cheese*, *Com.Adesp*.1173:—Pass., τυρεύεται τὸ γάλα Arist.*HA*522[b]2: impers., τυρεύεται *cheese is made*, ib. 521[b]30.

II. metaph. (cf. τυρόω I. 2), *mix up cunningly*, *contrive by trickery and intrigue*, κακόν τινι τ. Luc.*Asin*.31, cf. Nic.Dam.136.6 J., Adam.1.3, 17: abs., *concoct mischief*, D.19.295:—Pass., ἡ ἐπί τινι τυρευθεῖσα ἐπιβουλή Ph.2.66.

τῡρέω, = foreg., τυρὸν ἐτύρησας Alcm.34.6.

τυρηνίς, ίδος, ἡ, a Persian plaster, Aët.15.15.

τῠριάνθινος, η, ον, *of Tyrian-purple dye*, Mart.1.53; *pallium tyrianthinum*, Vopisc.Carin.20.5: written **-άντινος,** *PHamb*.10.23, 30 (ii A.D.).

τῡρίδιον [ρῐ], τό, Dim. of τυρός, dub. cj. in Epich.92, D.L.6.36 (Cobet).

Τυρίμνεια, τά, festival of the god Τύριμνος at Thyatira, *Ath.Mitt*.24.238, *BCH*11.105, Keil-Premerstein *Zweiter Bericht* 62; Ἀπόλλων **Τύριμνος,** *JHS*37.108, etc.; **Τυριμναῖος,** Keil-Premerstein *Zweiter Bericht* 115; Σεβαστείου καὶ **Τυριμνήου** πανηγύρεως *Ath.Mitt*.19.535.

τύρινος [ῠ], η, ον, *of Tyrian purple*, [χρῶμα] *POxy*.1739.4 (ii/iii A.D.).

τῡρίον, τό, Dim. of τυρός, *small cheese*, Chionid.7 (cj. for τυρόν), Telecl.25, Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647c, *POxy*.1684[v] (iv A.D.), etc.

° **Τύριος** [ῠ], α, ον, *Tyrian*, Hdt.2.112, etc.; πορφύρα *PHolm*.26.8, 23; as epith. of Heracles, *RIB*1129.

τῡρίσκος, ὁ, = τυρίον, Ael.*NA*8.5, Longus1.19.

° **τῡριος**, ὁ, = *tetradrachm*, *SB*10305.5; perh. also ib. 10304.10 (both ii A.D.).

τῡρίτης, ου, ὁ (sc. πλακοῦς), = *scriblita*, *Gloss*.

τύρμα, ἡ, = Lat. *turma*, *IGRom*.1.1334, 1346, al. (Egypt); also **τούρμα,** ib. 1332, al. (ibid., i A.D.).

τυρνες, = *luciolus*, a kind of fish, prob. f.l. in *Gloss*.

τῡροβόλιον, τό, *cheese-basket*, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.568, Sch.Theoc.11.37.

τῡροβόλος, ὁ, or **-βόλον,** τό, = foreg., *PSI*6.606.4 (iii B.C.).

τῡρογλύφος [γλῠ], ὁ, *Cheese-scooper*, name of a mouse in Batr.137.

τῡρόεις, εσσα, εν, contr. **τῡροῦς,** οῦσσα, οῦν, Dor. **τῡρῶς,** ῶσσα, ῶν: (τυρός):—*cheesy, like cheese*, ἄρτον τυρῶντα Sophr.14: ὁ τ. (sc. ἄρτος or πλακοῦς) *cheese-bead, cheese-cake*, or simply *cheese*, Theoc.1.58, Hegem.ap.Ath.15.698f. [τῡρόεντα is trisyll. in Theoc. l.c.]

τῡρόκλεψ, ὁ, *cheese-thief*, Hdn.Gr.1.246.

° **τῡρόκνηστις**, ἡ, acc. ιν Ar.*V*.938, etc. gen. ιδος Id.*Lys*.231 sq.: (κνάω):—*cheese-scraper, cheese-grater*, Ar.*V*. l.c., 963, *Av*.1579, Pl.Com.8, *IG*11(2).154 *A* 69 (Delos, iii B.C.):—τῷ **τυροκνηστεῖ** (as if from -τεύς) Gal.19.112; τυροκνάσστιδες τρῖς *SEG*24.361 (Thespiae, iv B.C.).

τῡρόκομεῖον, τό, *cheese-crate, cheese-rack*, Poll.1.251, 7.175.

τῡρόκομέω, *make cheese*, Id.1.251, Sch.Od.9.219.

τῡρόκόσκῐνον, τό, *cheese-cake*, Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647f.

τῡρόμαντις, εως, ὁ and ἡ, *one who divines from cheese*, Artem.2.69.

τῡρόνωτος, ον, *cheese-backed*, i.e. *spread with cheese*, πλακοῦντος κύκλος Ar.*Ach*.1125 (cf. τυροφόρος)—parodied from Γοργόνωτος.

τῡρόξόος, ον, (ξέω) *scraping cheese*, Sch.D. Il.11.639.

τῡροποιέω, *make cheese*, Str.3.5.4, 4.5.2, Nic.Dam.104 J., Longus3.33.

τῡροποιία, ἡ, *cheese-making*, *Gp*.18.19, Eust.620.10.

τῡροποιικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for cheese-making*, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. τάλαροι.

° **τῡροποιός**, ὁ, *cheese-maker*, J.*BJ*5.4.1, Gal.4.632; *ITyr*43.

τῡροπρᾱσία, ἡ, *sale of cheeses*, *Stud.Pal*.20.96.4 (iv A.D.).

τῡροπωλέω, *sell like cheese*, ποιητῶν τ. τέχνην Ar.*Ra*.1369: lit., *sell cheese*, Men.*Pk*.100.

° **τῡροπωλης**, ου, ὁ, *cheesemonger*, Ar.*Eq*.854, Critias70, Lib.*Or*.29.30; *SEG*25.180 (Athens, iv B.C.).

τῡροπωλικῶς, Adv. *like a cheesemonger*, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1416.

° **τῡροπωλις**, ιδος, ἡ, *cheesemonger*, *SB*10447[v] i 12 (iii B.C.).

° **τῡρός**, ὁ, *cheese*, ἐπὶ δ' αἴγειον κνῆ τυρόν Il.11.639; οὐκ ἐπιδευὴς τυροῦ Od.4.88; τ. ἐξ Ἀχαΐης Semon.23; τ. Σικελικός Ar.*V*.896, etc.; for Sicilian cheese, cf. Hermipp.63.9, Antiph.236, Philem.76: pl. *PCair.Zen*.110.25 (iii B.C.), al.

2. ὁ χλωρὸς τ. the fresh *cheese*, hence *the cheese-market*, Lys.23.6.—Cf. βούτυρον, Myc. *tu-ro*$_2$, perh. τυρρό *cheeses*.

τῡροτάρῑχος [ᾰ], εος, τό, *a dish of cheese and salt fish*, in Lat. form *tyrotarichum*, Cic.*Att*.4.8.1, *Fam*.9.16.7.

τῡροτόμος, ον, (τέμνω) *cutting cheese*, Sch.Il.11.639, Eust.871.60.

τῡροφάγος, [ᾰ], ὁ, *Cheese-eater*, name of a mouse in Batr.223.

τῡροφορεῖον, τό, *stand for cheese-racks*, Poll.1.251, 7.175, 10.130.

τῡροφόρος, ον, *with cheese on it*, πλακοῦς *AP*6.155 (Theodorid.).

τῡρόω, *make into cheese*, *curdle*, in Pass., Sopat.8, Dsc.2.83, Gal.6.683, Sch.Theoc.5.86: metaph., ἐτύρωσάς με ἴσα τυρῷ LXXJb.10.10; ἐτυρώθη ὡς γάλα ἡ καρδία ἀτῶν ib. Ps.118(119).70.

2. *make a mess of* (cf. τυρεύω II), τυροῦντες ἅπαντα Archestr.*Fr*.45.13; τυρωθέντα· ταραχθέντα, Hsch.

II. *make* or *season with cheese*, πλακοῦντες τετυρωμένοι Artem.1.72.

Τυρρηνίζω, *imitate the Tyrrhenians*, τῇ φωνῇ Polyaen.8.8.

Τυρρηνικός, ή, όν, *Tyrrhenian Etruscan*, σανδάλια Τ. Cratin.131; κρατῆρες *IG*2^2.1648.36, 11(2).161 *B*122, 219 *B*69 (Delos, iii B.C.): Τ. λόγος, a speech by Dinarchus: cf. Τυρσηνικός.

Τυρρηνικουργής, ές, *of Tyrrhenian* or *Etruscan work*, Poll.7.93.

Τυρρηνίς, ίδος, ἡ, = Τυρσηνίς (q.v.), [νῆες] Thphr.*HP*5.8.3.

Τυρρηνολέτης, ου, ὁ, *destroyer of Tyrrhenians*, *AP*9.524.20.

Τυρρηνός, ή, όν, *Tyrrhenian*, *IG*2^2.1629.223, Plb.1.6.4, etc.; cf. Τυρσηνικός.

τυρρίδιον, τό, Dim. of τύρρις (v. τύρσις), *IG*14.352 ii 65, 77 (Halaesa).

Τυρσηνός, ή, όν, Ion. for Att. Τυρρηνός; Dor. **Τυρσᾱνός** Pi.*P*.1.72, *SIG*14 (Delph., vi/v B.C.), also **Τυρρᾱνός** (v. infr.):—*Tyrrhenian*, *Etruscan*, *h.Hom*.7.8, Hes.*Th*.1016, E.*Med*.1359, etc.; τῷ Δὶ Τυράν' ἀπὸ Κύμας *SIG*35 (Olympia, v B.C.), cf. Τυρρανοί ib. 24 (Delph.):—the people were **Τυρσηνοί, Τυρρηνοί,** Hdt.1.57, etc.; Τ. Πελασγοί S.*Fr*.270 (anap.):—Adj. **Τυρσηνικός,** ή, όν, σάλπιγξ, κώδων, A.*Eu*.567, S.*Aj*.17; cf. κηρός 1.3: also fem. **Τυρσηνίς,** ίδος, Σκύλλα E.*Med*.1342.

° **τύρσις**, ἡ, gen. ιος Hp.*Art*.43, X.*An*.7.8.12; ιδος *IG*12(7).115.4 (Amorgos, ii/i B.C.); acc. τύρσιν Pi.*O*.2.70, Hp. l.c., X.*An*.7.8.13: nom. and acc. pl. τύρσεις, gen. εων, dat. εσι, ib. 4.4.2, *HG*4.7.6, *Cyr*.7.5.10; acc. pl. τύρσιας Lyc.834, Maiist.2:—Nic.*Al*.2; = *villa rustica*, πύργος, *IG* l.c.

τύρσος, ὁ, = foreg., Hsch., Suid.

τύρχη, ἡ, = *furca*, *Gloss*.; τ. διόδους ξυλίνη *Edict.Diocl*.15.47.

τῡρώδης, ες, *like cheese*, σιτία Hp.*Aff*.47, cf. Mnesith.Cyz.ap.Orib.*inc*.15.13, Plu.2.131e, Sor.1.87,|Gal.6.47 (Sup.), 684; *containing cheese* (cf. τυρόεις and Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647c), ἄρτος *SIG*1025.49 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.).

τῡρωσις, εως, ἡ, *cheese-making*, Olymp.*in Mete*.311.23.

τῡρωτός, ή, όν, *prepared with cheese*, *Gloss*.

τύσσει· ἱκετεύει, Hsch.

τυτάνη, ἡ, v. τυκάνη.

τύτε, Adv., said to be Aeol. for τότε, *An.Ox*.1.64.

τύτη· τὸ αὐτόθι, Hsch.

τυτθός, όν, Il.22.480, also, ή, όν Call.*Dian*.64, A.R.3.93, 4.832 (cf. Hdn.Gr.1.145):—Ep. for (σ)μικρός, which is rarer in Hom., *little, small, young*, in Hom. mostly of persons, τυτθὸν ἐοῦσαν Il. l.c.; τόν γ' ἔθρεψε δόμοις ἔνι τυτθὸν ἐόντα while yet *a little one*, 11.223, cf. Od.1.435, al.; τυτθὸν ὄντ' ἐν σπαργάνοις A.*Ag*.1606; αἱ μάλα τυτθαί Call. l.c.: of animals, ἀπτῆνα, τυτθόν A.*Fr*.337; τ. θηρίον ἐντὶ μέλισσα Theoc.19.5, etc.: of things, A.R.4.832, Maiist.29, etc.

II. τυτθόν as Adv., *a little*, *a bit*, esp. of Space, ἀνεχάζετο τυτθὸν ὀπίσσω Il.5.443; τ. ἀποπρὸ νεῶν 7.334, cf. Od.9.540; τ. ὑπεκπροθέων Il.21.604, cf. 10.345; τ. ἀπ' ἀκροτάτης κορυφῆς Hes.*Th*.62: of measure or degree, κοτύλην τις τ. ἐπέσχεν, so as to give only a sip, Il.22.494; τ. ἔτι ζώων with but *little* life yet in him, 19.335, cf. 16.302; οὐδέ με τ. ἔτισεν 1.354: of the voice, *low*, *softly*, *gently*, τυτθὸν φθεγξαμένη 24.170.

2. *by a little*, *scarcely*, *hardly*, ἀπὸ τ. ἅμαρτεν 17.609; ἠλεύατο ἔγχος τ. 13.185, 17.306; τ. ὑπὲκ θανάτοιο φέρονται 15.628: also pl., τυτθὰ ἐκφυγεῖν A.*Pers*.564 (lyr.); τ. οἷον καὶ ὁκόσον ἂν λάθοι Hp.*Cord*.2; παρὰ τ. ἰόν ibid.

III. pl. τυτθά, in Hom. only τυτθὰ διατμήξας cut *small*, Od.12.174; κεάσαιμι split *small*, ib. 388. (Rare in Prose, Hp. l.c.: Thessalian word acc. to Sch. T. Il.13.466.)

τυτώ, οῦς, ἡ, *night-owl*, Hsch.

Τῠφάων, Τυφαόνιος, etc., v. Τυφῶν, Τυφώνιος.

τῡφεδᾰνός, ή, όν, (τῦφος) *stupid*, Ar.*V*.1364 (στυφεδανός, in error, Suid.).

τῡφεδών, όνος, ἡ, *nonsense, humbug*, Neophro (?) Trag. in *PLit.Lond*.77 *Fr*.2.16, Call.*Fr*.98b (where acc. -ῶνα for -όνα metri gr.), Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.36.

II. Τυφεδῶνος, ὄνομα κύριον, ἢ τῆς καύσεως, Suid., cf. Theognost.*Can*.39.

τύφη [ῡ], ἡ, a plant used for stuffing bolsters and beds, *reed mace, Typha angustata*, Thphr.*HP*1.5.3, 4.10.5, Str.5.2.9, Dsc.3.118: **τύφι,** Ps.-Dsc. l.c.

II. a sort of *tiara*, Tz.*H*.8.307.

τύφήρης, ες, *made from* τύφη, λύχνος *AP*6.249 (Antip.).

° **τυφλάγκιστρον**, τό, a surgical instrument *blunt hook*, Heliod.ap.Orib.45.6.6, 45.18.8, Paul.Aeg.6.5.

τυφληγορέω, dub.sens. in Zos.Alch.p.232 B.

τυφλην, v. τυφλίνης II.

τυφλίας, ου, ὁ, *a venomous snake*, Philum.*Ven*.29; = κωφίας, Hsch.; cf. sq.

τυφλίνης or **τυφλῖνος** ὄφις, ὁ, a *blind* snake, perh. *Pseudopus pallasi*, τυφλίναι ὄφεις Arist.*HA*567^{b}25; -ίνοις ὄφεσιν ib. 604^{b}25: called **τυφλώψ** in Nic.*Th*.492, Ael.*NA*8.13 (on the accent, v. Hdn.Gr.2.66); **τυφλίας** and **τυφλών** in Hsch. (unless these are errors for τυφλίνας, τυφλώψ); τυφλιης, τυφλίς, and τυφαις = *caeciola, caecilia, ciccola, Gloss*. (fort. τυφλίνης, τυφλίας); τυφλείας = *caecula*, ib.:—cf. κωφίας.

II. τυφλῖνος, ὁ, a Nile fish, Marc.Sid.25, Hsch.; also τυφλίνης (τυφλῆνις, τυφλενες codd.) Artem.4.56; τύφλην (nom.) Ath.7.312b: Dim. **τυφλινίδιον,** τό, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.152 (-φλην- codd.).

τυφλογενής, ές, *born blind, Gloss*.

τυφλοπλαστέομαι, Pass., *to be formed blind*, Phot., Suid.; cf. sq.

τυφλοπλαστέω, **πλάστης**, v. τυφοπ-.

τυφλοποιός, όν, *blinding*, Sch.Theoc.10.19, Eust.1769.51.

τυφλοπους, ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, *with blind foot*, of Oedipus, E.*Ph*.1549 (lyr.).

τυφλοπτεῖται, = τυφλοπλαστεῖται, Suid. (s.v.l., fort. τυφοπλαστεῖται).

τυφλός, ή, όν, *blind*, once in Hom., Il.6.139, cf. *h.Ap*.172, freq. in other writers; τυφλὸς ἐκ δεδορκότος S.*OT*454; τ. Ἄρης, Πλοῦτος, Id.*Fr*.838, Theoc.10.19; τ. ὄψις ὀφθαλμοί, E.*Cyc*.697, Pl.*R*.518c, etc.: c. gen., τ. τινός *blind to* .., X.*Smp*.4.12, Plu.*Sol*.12; but τ. τῆς προνοίας *lacking* vision of the future, Id.2.975c; τὰ τ. τοῦ σώματος, i.e. one's *back*, X.*Cyr*.3.3.45; καὶ τυφλῷ γε δῆλον even a *blind* man can see that, Pl.*R*.550d; for Cratin.6, v. κωφός II. 2.

2. of the limbs of the blind, τ. πούς E.*Hec*.1050, Ph.834, etc. (cf. τυφλόπους); χείρ ib. 1699; [βάκτρον], βέλη, Id.Ion.744, B 5.132 S.-M.

3. metaph. of the other senses and the mind, τ. ἦτορ Pi.*N*.7.23; τυφλὸς τά τ' ὦτα, τόν τε νοῦν, τά τ' ὄμματ' εἶ S.*OT*371; τὴν τέχνην ἔφυ τ. ib. 389.

4. metaph., ἐλπίδες A.*Pr*.250 τ. ὄλβος E.*Fr*.776; ἡ φύσις ἄνευ μαθήσεως τυφλόν Plu.2.2b; τῇ τύχῃ .., ἣν τυφλὴν λοιδοροῦμεν ib. 98a; τ. ἔδραμε πᾶσα τρόπις *AP*9.289 (Bass.).

II. of things, *dark, dim, obscure, unseen*, ἄτη S.*Tr*.1104; τὸ δ' ἐς αὔριον αἰεὶ τ. ἕρπει Id.*Fr*.593.6 (lyr.); of weapons, E.*HF*199; τ. σπιλάδες *blind* rocks, *AP*7.275 (Gaet.); αἱ ἄνευ ἐπιστήμης δόξαι τυφλαί Pl.*R*.506c; δεσμῶν τ. ἀρχαί *hidden*, Plu.*Alex*.18; τ. ὑπόνοια Id.2.587c; τ. κίνημα, of revolution, Id.*Galb*.18.

2. of passages or apertures, *blind, closed, with no outlet*, τοῦ ἐντέρου τυφλόν τι, of the *intestinum caecum* (τὸ τυφλόν in Gal.*UP*4.18, al.), Arist.*PA*675[b]7, cf. 676[a]5; τ. ἔντερον Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.25; τ. τρῆμα the *foramen caecum* (stylo-mastoid), Ruf.*Onom*.144, Gal.*UP*9.10; τ. στενωποί Str.1.1.17; τ. ὁδοί Anon.ap.Suid.; τ. ῥύμη a *blind* alley, *POxy*.99.9 (I A.D.); of rivers and harbours, *choked with mud*, Plu.*Sull*.20 (v. sq.), cf. *Caes*.58; of the halcyon's nest, *closed, tight*, Id.2.983d; τυφλοὶ ὄζοι branches *without buds* or *eyes*, Thphr.*HP*1.8.4, cf. *CP*3.2.8; τ. κῦμα *dark, trackless*. *AP*7.400 (Serapio), 12.156; τ. μώλωψ a wound *without an outlet*, Plu.*Aem*.19; τὸ τ. ἅμμα καλούμενον the so-called *unescapable* knot, Gal.2.669; of a hook (cf. τυφλάγκιστρον), *blunt*, Orib.45.18.9.

III. Adv., πρὸς τὸ ὠφέλιμον τυφλῶς ἔχειν to be *blind* to it, Pl.*Grg*.479b; τ. καὶ ἀσκέπτως Antip.*Stoic*.3.256; τ. καὶ οὐ γνωρίμως διασαφεῖ Str.9.5.21. [ῠ by nature, S.*OT*389, E.*Hec*.1050, etc., freq. ῡ by position: prob. not connected with τύφω [ῡ]: perh cf. Goth. *daufs*, OE. *déaf* 'stupid', OIr. *dub* 'black'.]

τυφλόστομος, ον, *with blind mouth*, of rivers, Str.4.1.8; cf. τυφλός II. 2.

τυφλότης, ητος, ἡ, *blindness*, νοῦ Democr.175, cf. Pl.*R*.353c, Gal.15.142, etc.

II. *closedness* of the *foramen caecum* (cf. τυφλός II. 2), Id.*UP*9.10.

2. metaph. of syllables ending in a consonant, *closedness*, Plu.2.738c.

τυφλόφόρος, ον, *carrying a blind person*:—in Theoc.*Syrinx*. (*AP*15.21) said by Sch. to be = *πηροφόρος, *carrying a scrip* or *wallet*; jestingly, as if, because πηρός means *blind*, therefore τυφλή is = πηρά (πήρα).

τυφλόω, *blind, make blind*, τινα Hdt.4.2; ὄμματα, ὄψιν, E.*Cyc*.470, Ph.764:—Pass., *to be blinded, to be* or *become blind*, Hdt.2.111; τυφλοῦμαι φέγγος ὀμμάτων E.*Hec*.1035; ἕλκος τυφλωθέν a *blinding* wound (pass. of τυφλόω ἕλκος *inflict a blinding* wound), S.*Ant*.973 (lyr.).

2. metaph., *blind, baffle*, Democr.72, v.l. in Critias25.26; τετύφλωται μόχθος Pi.*I*.5(4).56; τῶν μελλόντων τετύφλωνται φραδαί Id.*O*.12.9, cf. Pl.*Ti*.47b; τὴν ψυχὴν τυφλωθῆναι Id.*Phd*.99e, cf. 96c; τ. περὶ τὸν φιλούμενον ὁ φιλῶν Id.*Lg*.731e.

II. *make blind* or *without passage, stop up*, τὰς διόδους ἁμάξαις Aen.Tact.2.5; τ. ὀφθαλμοὺς [ἀμπέλου] *Gp*.5.9.7; τ. τὸν μαστόν *make* it *cease to yield milk*, Ael.*NA*3.39:—Pass., βλάστησιςτυφλουμένη Thphr.*CP*5.17.7; οὖρα τυφλοῦται Nic.*Al*.340; ἡ φωνὴ τυφλοῦται Plu.2.721b; τυφλωθείσης τῆς τοῦ δέρματος τρώσεως Gal.1.388:—also in Med., τυφλώσατο νηδύς Nic.*Al*.285.

τυφλώδης, ες, gloss on βλάνος, Hsch.

τυφλών, v. τυφλίνης.

τυφλωσις, εως, ἡ, (τυφλόω) *a making blind, blinding*, Isoc.12.122 (pl.), cf. Ph.1.391; γερόντων Diog.Oen.70 (pl.).

II. *blindness*, Hp.*Aph*.6.56, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.115.

τυφλώττω, *to be blind*, ψυχὴ τ. Luc.*Nigr*.4, cf. Phld.*Po.Herc*.1676.4, Cic.*Att*.2.19.1, Gal.15.168, Chor. in *Rh.Mus*.49.504 (p.252 F.-R); περὶ τὰ κάλλιστα Plb.2.61.12; ἀμφὶ [τὰς αἱρέσεις] Gal.*Libr.Ord*.1.

2. *to be dim, faded*, of paintings, Philostr.*Im*.1.2.

τυφλώψ, ῶπος, ὁ, ἡ, (ὤψ) *blind-eyed, blind*, v. τυφλίνης.

τῡφογέρων, οντος, ὁ, (τῦφος) *silly old man, dotard*, Ar.*Nu*.908 (anap.); τ. ἄνδρες Id.*Lys*.335 (lyr.):—perh. with a play on τυμβογέρων.

τῡφομᾰνία, ἡ, *delirium* (defined as a combination of φρενῖτις and λήθαργος, Gal.7.655), Hp.*Epid*.4.13, Gal.16.497: metaph., *mad delusion*, Plu.2.830b.

τῡφομένως, *smoulderingly*, Gal. *de Crisibus* 122.8 A.

τῡφοπλαστέω, *invent a falsehood*, ὅσα αἱ κεναὶ δόξαι -οῦσι Ph.1.521, cf. 654, eund.ap.Eus.*PE*8.14; -ῶν ἑαυτόν *deceiving* himself, Ph.2.568: with v.l. τυφλο- except ap.Eus. l.c.

τῡφοπλάστης, ου, ὁ, *inventor of falsehood*, μυθογράφων ἢ μιμολόγων ἢ τυφοπλαστῶν τὰ μηδενὸς ἄξια σεμνοποιούντων Ph.2.345 (vv.ll. τυφλοπα-, τυφλοπλα-).

τῡφοποιέω, *construct an imaginary world*, Ptol.*Judic*.16 (τυποποιεῖν cj. Bullialdus, male).

τῦφος, ὁ, term of abuse for an old man, cf. τυφογέρων, τῦφος, etc., Suet.Blasph.209 T.

τῦφος, ὁ, name of four kinds of fever, one of which is accompanied by stupor, Hp.*Int*.39; τῦφοι = *frigidae febres*, *Gloss*.; cf. τυφώδης 1.

2. *delusion* (defined as οἴησις τῶν οὐκ ὄντων ὡς ὄντων), S.E.*M*.8.5; in this sense Monimus the Cynic said τῦφος τὰ πάντα, S.E. l.c.; τὸ γὰρ ὑποληφθὲν τῦφον εἶναι πᾶν ἔφη (sc. Μόνιμος) Men.249.7, cf. Metrod.*Fr*.31, Phld.*Piet*.21; opp. ἀλήθεια, Ph.2.299; τὰ μὲν τοῦ σώματος ποταμός, τὰ δὲ τῆς ψυχῆς ὄνειρος καὶ τ. M.Ant.2.17, cf. 6.13; οἴημα καὶ τ. Plu.2.81f, cf. ib. c, Arr.*Epict*.1.8.6, Iamb.*Myst*.2.4, 3.31; τὸν τ. ὥσπερ τινὰ καπνὸν φιλοσοφίας εἰς τοὺς σοφιστὰς ἀποσκεδάσας Plu.2.580b; πολὺν αὐτοῖς (sc. τοῖς μυστηρίοις) ἐπῆγον τ. ὡς μὴ ῥᾳδίως τινὰ συνορᾶν τὰ κατ' ἀλήθειαν γενόμενα Ph.Bybl.ap.Eus.*PE*1.9.

3. colloquially, *nonsense, humbug, affectation*, τὸν τρόπον μὲν οἶσθά μου ὅτι τῦφος οὐκ ἔνεστιν there is no *nonsense* about me, Antiph.195.2, cf. Plu.*Per*.5; ταῦτα τὴν παλαιὰν ἀλαζονείαν ἤλεγξε τῶν Μήδων τῦφον ὄντα κενόν Jul.*Or*.1.28b, cf. Pl.ap.D.L.6.26:—similarly in Cynic parodies, Πήρη τις πόλις ἐστὶ μέσῳ ἔνι οἴνοπι τύφῳ Crates Theb.4, cf. Timo38, Jul.*Or*.6.202c; τὸν τ. μου τροποφόρησον my *piece of nonsense*, my *hobby*, Cic.*Att*.13.29.2; τὰ δὲ πολλὰ καὶ ὄλβια τ. ἔμαρψεν Crates Theb.8 (vv.ll. τύμβος, τάφος).

4. *vanity*, Zeno *Stoic*.1.69, Plb.3.22.4, 3.81.9; = *inflatio cordis vel superbia*, *Gloss*.; *arrogance*, Onos.42.24; ὁ φρυαττόμενος μεγάλα τ. Ph.1.667; *pomp*, σεμνότερον ἦγεν αὑτόν—ἄρχοντι δὲ λυσιτελέστατον ὁ τ. Id.2.518.

τῡφόω, (τῦφος) *delude*, rare in Act., ἐτύφωσ' ἐκ δ' ἕλετο φρένας Alc.68 (cj. Porson), cf. Plu.2.59a; τ. τινὰ εἰς ἐλπίδα μειζόνων πραγμάτων Hdn.6.5.10:—but mostly in pf. Pass. τετύφωμαι (aor. pass. τυφωθείς S.E.*P*.3.193), *to be crazy, demented*, ὦ τετυφωμένε σύ Pl.*Hp.Ma*.290a; ληρεῖν καὶ τετυφῶσθαι D.9.20; οὐ δὴ ποιήσω τοῦτο· οὐχ οὕτω τετύφωμαι Id.18.11, cf. 24.158, Plb.3.81.1, Cic.*Att*.12.25.2, 1Ep.Ti.6.4, al.; ἴσως ἔγωγε τετύφωμαι ταῦτα λέγων καὶ τὰ μὴ δεινὰ ἀξιῶ δεδιέναι D.H.6.52; ὁ οἶνος τετυφωμένους ποιεῖ Arist.*Pr*.873a23, cf. Phld.*Mus*.p.54 K.; γόητες καὶ σοφισταὶ καὶ τετυφωμένοι καὶ φαρμακεῖς Jul.*Or*.6.197d; ἀνόητος καὶ τετυφωμένος Luc.*Nigr*.1, cf. *Icar*.7, Arr.*Epict*.4.1.150: c. dat. modi, τετυφωμένος τοσαύταις εὐτυχίαις *demented, rendered vain*, Str.15.1.5; ἐπὶ πλούτοις τε καὶ ἀρχαῖς *filled with insane arrogance*, Luc.*Nec*.12: Harp. expl. τετύφωμαι by ἐμβεβρόντημαι.

II. τυφῶσαι· πνῖξαι, ἀπολέσαι, Hsch.

τύφω [ῡ], Hdt.4.196, etc.: aor. inf. θῦψαι Hsch., Suid. s.v. ἀτυφία: pf. τέθῡφα dub. cj. in Crobyl.4 (τέθαιφε cod. A.Ath.), Plb.5.42.3 (ὑπο-):Pass., Arist.*Mete*.362a7, Call.*Del*.141, etc.: fut. τῠφήσομαι (ἐκ-) Men.505: aor. ἐτύφην (ἐπ-) Ar.*Lys*.221: pf. τέθυμμαι (ἐπι-) Pl.*Phdr*.230a:—*raise a smoke*, D.37.36: c. acc. cogn., τύφειν καπνόν Hdt. l.c.: abs., *smoke*, ἐπὶ σποδῷ μυδῶσα κηκὶς μηρίων ἐτήκετο κἄτυφε κἀνέπτυε S.*Ant*.1009.

II. trans., *smoke*, τῦφε πολλῷ τῷ καπνῷ (sc. τοὺς σφῆκας) Ar.*V*.457 (troch.), cf. 1079 (troch.):—Pass., [μέλισσαι] καπνῷ τυφόμεναι A.R.2.134; τυφόμεθα (v.l. -ούμεθα) ὑπὸ τοῦ καπνοῦ Jul.*Caes*.310d.

2. *consume in smoke, burn slowly*, τυφέτω, καιέτω τὸν Αἴτνας μηλονόμον E.*Cyc*.659 (lyr.); τ. τὸν χόρτον D.S.3.29 (as v.l. for πυροῦσι): metaph., Crobyl. l.c.:—Pass., *smoke, smoulder*, τύφεται Ἴλιον E.*Tr*.145 (lyr.), cf. *Ba*.8; [χθὼν] καπνῷ κατερείπεται τυφομένα Id.*Hec*.478 (lyr.); τυφέσθω Κύκλωψ Id.*Cyc*.655; λίνον τυφόμενον *smouldering* flax, Ev.Matt.12.20 (= λ. καπνιζόμενον LXXIs.42.3): metaph., τυφόμενος πόλεμος *smouldering*, but not yet broken out, Plu.*Sull*.6; also of the fire of love, πόθοις τυφόμενον γλυκὺ πῦρ *AP*12.63 (Mel.), cf. 92 (Id.), 5.123 (Phld.), 130 (Id.), 11.41 (Id.).

τῡφώδης, ες, (τῦφος) of persons in fever, *delirious*, Hp.*Epid*.4.2, al.; also of the fever, ib. 2.5.16, Gal.6.850, Erot.

II. metaph., *deceitful*, μονογνώμονες, τυφώδεις, δόλιοι Vett.Val.12.4, cf. 2.3.

Τῠφωεύς, ὁ, gen. έος Il.2.783, dat. έϊ ib. 782, acc. έα Hes.*Th*.821; **Τῡφώς,** Pi.*P*.1.16, A.*Pr*.372, gen. Τυφῶ Id.*Th*.517, *Supp*.560 (lyr.), Ar.*Nu*.336 (anap.), acc. Τυφῶ Hdt.3.5, Ar.*Eq*.511 (anap.); also nom. **Τῡφῶν** (q.v.):—*Typhoëus* or *Typhos*, a hundred-headed giant buried by Zeus (εἰν Ἀρίμοις), Il.2.782; youngest son of Gaia and Tartarus, Hes.*Th*.821; Pi. gives his birthplace as Cilicia, but places him under Cyme and Sicily, and so accounts for the eruptions of Etna, l.c. [ῡ in disyll. cases, ῠ in the others, cf. Τυφῶν.]

⭘ **Τῡφῶν**, ῶνος, ὁ, Pi.*O*.4.8, *Fr*.93, etc.; Ep. **Τῠφάων,** ονος, *h.Ap*.306, 352, Hes.*Th*.306; gen. Τυφάωνος Opp.*H*.5.217:—*Typhon*, another form of Typhoëus, Typhos, Hes.l.c., *h.Ap*. ll.cc., A.*Pr*.354, Th.493, etc., taken in jest as the personification of τῦφος, Pl. l.c., Plu.2.1119b; in Egypt identified with Set, *Hesperia*54.214 no. 1 (iii A.D.) Hdt.2.144, al., *POxy*.1449.14 (iii A.D.).

II. as Appellat., = τυφώς II, *typhoon*, Anacag.ap.*Placit*.3.3.4, Arist.*Mete*.371a9, al., *Mu*.395a24, Thphr.*Vent*.34.

2. a kind of *comet*, Lyd.*Ost*.15b, *An.Ox*.3.406.

3. Astron., the *Great Bear* or part of it, Teucer in.Boll.Sphaera;47, cf. Plu.2.359d.

4. in magical formulae, *donkey*, *PMag.Par*.11.3260, prob. in *PMag.Lond*.125.1; cf. Τυφώνιος 1.3. [ῡ in the disyll. form Τυφῶν, ῠ in the trisyll. Τυφάων, but long in gen. Τῡφάωνος ; ᾱ in the forms Τυφᾱονα, -ονος, etc.]

⭘ **Τῡφωνιακός**, ή, όν, = Τυφωνικός, *PMag*.7.468.

Τῡφωνικός, ή, όν, *Typhonian*, *of* or *from Typhon*, Plu.2.421c.

II. (τυφῶν 11.1) *tempestuous*, ἄνεμος Act.Ap.27.14.

Τῡφωνιος, α, ον, *AB*308, etc.; Ep. **Τῠφᾱόνιος,** A.R.2.1210, Nonn.*D*.1.223, al.; neut. Τῠφᾱόνιον as place-name, Hes.*Sc*.32; **Τυφώνειος,** Dam.*Isid*.5, Id.ap.Suid. s.v. Σαραπίων; fem. **Τῠφᾱονίς,** ίδος, Nonn.*D*.2.287:—*of Typhon*, πέτρη A.R. l.c.; ἄρκτος Nonn.*D*.2.287.

2. Τυφώνιοι were *people burnt* at certain seasons in Egypt, Manetho ap.Plu.2.380d, cf. Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.68.

3. Τυφώνιον, τό, in a magical formula, *donkey*, *PMag.Lond*.121.653 (διὰ τὸ πυρρὸν γεγονέναι τὸν Τυφῶνα καὶ ὀνώδη τὴν χρόαν Plu.2.362f).

4. Τυφωνία, ἡ, the plant στοιχάς, Ps.-Dsc.3.26.

II. = foreg.11, πνεύματα Harp. s.v. τετύφωμαι, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.75 A., *EM*755.13; τ. σκηπτοί Herm. l.c.; τὰ τ. πνεύματα μανίαν ἐμποιεῖ ἐμπεσόντα *AB* l.c.

τῡφωνοειδῶς, Adv. *like a whirlwind*, Str.5.4.9.

⭘ **Τῡφώς**, ῶ, ὁ, = Τῠφωεύς (q.v.).

II. as Appellat. E.*Ph*.1154; τῡφώς, gen. τυφῶ A.*Ag*.656; dat. τυφῷ Ar.*Lys*.974 (anap.) (but later writers used the form τυφῶν, ῶνος, v. Τυφῶν II. 1):—*whirlwind, typhoon*, ll.cc., S.*Ant*.418.

τύφωσις [ῡ], εως, ἡ, *crazy vanity*, Tz.*H*.10.571.

Τῠχᾴδιον, τό, Dim. of τυχαῖον, Eust.1552.31 (written **-άδιον**). **-άζομαι,** = στοχάζομαι, Hsch.: aor. part. τυχασάμενον in Erot. is prob. a variant for στοχασάμενον in Hp.*Art*.4.

⭘ **Τῠχαῖος**, α, ον, *accidental*, Plu.*Num*.10, *Placit*.1.4.1, Procl.*in Alc*.p.78 C. Adv. -ως *casually*, J.*AJ*5.9.2, *AP*12.222 (Strat.), *Theol.Ar*.53.

II. Τυχαῖον, τό, *temple of Fortuna* (Τύχη), D.C.43.21, al., *IGRom*.1.800 (Thrace), *OGI*585.5 (Cyprus); at Constantinople, Hsch.Mil.*Fr*.4.15: late spelling Τυχέῳ (dat.) *BGU*9 i 21 (iii A.D.).

2. neut. pl. subst., *Genialia* τύχαια, Charis.p.37 B.; cf. τύχεια.

b. small statuettes of Τύχη, ἔμπορος τυχαίων *IG*14.419 (Messene, iii A.D.).

IV. Τυχαία, ἡ, = Τύχη, *CIG*4556 (Palestine).

Τῠχεια, τά, a festival in honour of Τύχη at Lampsacus, ib. 3644; τυχῖα = *genialia*, *Gloss.*: sg. τυχεῖον dub. cj. for στοιχεῖον in expl. of *genialis*, ib.

° τύχη [ῠ], ἡ, Boeot. **τιούχα** *IG*7.2809.1 (Hyettus, iii B.C.), **τούχα** ib. 3083 (Lebad., iii B.C.): Cypr. also dat. *to-ka-i Kafizin*133a, 177; (τεύχω, τυγχάνω A. I. 2):—the *act* of a god, τύχᾳ δαίμονος Pi.*O*.8.67; ἄπαιδές ἐσμεν δαίμονός τύχῃ E.*Med*.671; τύχᾳ θεῶν Pi.*P*.8.53; σὺν θεοῦ τύχᾳ σὺν Χαρίτων τύχᾳ Id.*N*.6.24, 4.7; θείῃ τύχῃ Hdt.1.126, 3.139, 4.8, 5.92.γ´; ἐὰν θεία τις συμβῇ τ. Pl.*R*.592a; θείᾳ τινὶ τύχῃ Id.*Ep*.327e; ἐκ θείας τύχης S.*Ph*.1326; δαιμονίως ἔκ τινος τ. Pl.*Ti*.25e; πῶς οὖν μάχωμα θνητὸς ὢν θείᾳ τύχῃ*;* S.*Fr*.196; ἆρα θείᾳ κἀπόνῳ τάλας τύχῃ [ὄλωλε]*;* Id.*OC*1585; ἐμὲ .. δαιμονία τις τύχη κατέχει Pl.*Hp.Ma*.304c; ἄσημα δ᾽ οὐκέτ᾽ ἐστὶν οἷ φθίνει τύχα Κύπριδος E.*Hipp*.371 (lyr.); ἐξεπλήσσου τῇ τ. τῇ τῶν θεῶν Id.*IA*351 (troch.); δαίμονος τύχα βαρεῖα Id.*Rh*.728 (lyr.); τὰς .. δαιμόνων τ. ὅστις φέρει κάλλιστα Id.*Fr*.37.

b. the *act* of a human being, πέμψον τιν᾽ ὅστις σημανεῖ—ποίας τύχας*;* will order—what *action?* Id.*IT*1209 (troch.).

2. esp. ἀναγκαία τύχη, as a paraphrase for Ἀνάγκη, *Necessity, Fate*, τέθνηκ᾽ Ὀρέστης ἐξ ἀναγκαίας τύχης S.*El*.48; τῆς ἀ. τ. οὐκ ἔστιν οὐδὲν μεῖζον ἀνθρώποις κακόν Id.*Aj*.485; πρόστητ᾽ ἀ. τ. ib. 803; εἴ τις ἀ. τ. γίγνοιτο Pl.*Lg*.806a: also pl., ἀλλ᾽ ἥκομεν γὰρ εἰς ἀναγκαίας τύχας θυγατρὸς αἱματηρὸν ἐκτρᾶξαι φόνον E.*IA*511.

II. regarded as an agent or cause beyond human control:

1. *fortune, providence, fate*, πάντα τύχη καὶ μοῖρα, Περίκλεες, ἀνδρὶ δίδωσι Archil.16; ἡμῖν ἐκ πάντων τοῦτ᾽ ἀπενειμε τύχη Simon.100; πύργοις δ᾽ ἀπειλεῖ δείν᾽, ἃ μὴ κραίνοι τύχη A.*Th*.426; ἐπ᾽ εὐμενεῖ τύχᾳ Pi.*O*.14.15; μετὰ τύχης εὐμενοῦς Pl.*Lg*.813a; κατελθὼν δεῦρο πρευμενεῖ τύχῃ A.*Ag*.1647; ὁρμώμενον βροτοῖσιν εὐπόμπῳ τύχῃ Id.*Eu*.93: personified, Σώτειρα Τύχα Pi.*O*.12.2; Τ. Σωτήρ A.*Ag*.664, cf. S.*OT*80; ἐμαυτὸν παῖδα τῆς Τ. νέμων τῆς εὖ διδούσης ib. 1080; ‹Τύχα› .. Προμαθείας θυγάτηρ Alcm.62, cf. Pi.*Fr*.41, D.Chr.63.7; πάντων τύραννος ἡ Τύχη ᾽στὶ τῶν θεῶν *Trag.Adesp*.506, cf. 505; Τύχα, μερόπων ἀρχά τε καὶ τέρμα .. προφερεστάτα θεῶν *Lyr.Adesp*.139.

2. *chance*, regarded as an impersonal cause, τύχη φορὰ ἐξ ἀδήρου εἰς ἄδηλον, καὶ ἡ ἐκ τοῦ αὐτομάτου αἰτία δαιμονίας πράξεως Pl.*Def*.411b; coupled with τὸ αὐτόματον, Arist.*Ph*.195^{b}31, al., defined as αἰτία ἄδηλος ἀνθρωπίνῳ λογισμῷ *Stoic*.2.281; πειρῶ τύχης ἄνοιαν ἀνδρείως φέρειν Men.812; τὰ τῆς τύχης φέρειν δεῖ γνησίως τὸν εὐγενῆ Antiph.281, cf. Apollod.Com.17, Alex.252, Men.205; οὐκ ἔχουσιν αἱ τ. φρένας Alex.287; τῆς ἀναγκαίας μέν, ἀγνώμονος δὲ τ. οὐχ ὡς δίκαιον ἦν, ἀλλ᾽ ὡς ἐβούλετο, κρινάσης τὸν ἀγῶνα D.*Ep*.2.5; personified and said to be blind, Men.417b, *Kon*.14, Plu.2.98; τί δ᾽ ἂν φοβοῖτ᾽ ἄνθρωπος, ᾧ τὰ τῆς τ. κρατεῖ, πρόνοια δ᾽ ἐστὶν οὐδενὸς σαφής*;* S.*OT*977; ἂν μὲν ἡ τ. συνεπιλαμβάνηται .., ἂν δ᾽ ἀντιπίπτῃ τὰ τῆς τ., Plb.2.49.7, 8; ἡ Τ. σχεδὸν ἅπαντα τὰ τῆς οἰκουμένης πράγματα πρὸς ἓν ἔκλινε μέρος Id.1.4.1, cf. 1.63.9, 2.38.5, 36.17.1; τῆς Τ. ὥσπερ ἐπίτηδες ἀναβιβαζούσης ἐπὶ σκηνὴν τὴν τῶν Ῥοδίων ἄγνοιαν Id.29.19.2, cf. 23.10.16, Dem.Phal.39 J.; οὐκ ἂν ἐν τύχῃ γίγνεσθαι σφίσι would not depend on *chance*, Th.4.73; ὁ πόλεμος φιλεῖ ἐς τύχας περιίστασθαι Id.1.78, cf. 69; τύχῃ by *chance*, S.*Ant*.1182, Ph.546, Th.1.144, etc.; opp. ούσει, Pl.*Prt*.323d; ἀπὸ τύχης, opp. ἀπὸ παρασκευῆς, Lys.21.10; opp. ἀπὸ φύσεως, Arist.*Metaph*.1032^{a}29; ἀπὸ τ. ἀπροσδοκήτου Pl.*Lg*.920d; ἐκ τύχης Id.*Phdr*.265c, *R*.499b, etc.; διὰ τύχην Isoc.4.132, 9.45; δίκαιος οὐδεὶς ἀπὸ τύχης οὐδὲ διὰ τὴν τ. Arist.*Pol*.1323^{b}29; κατὰ τύχην Th.3.49, X.*HG*3.4.13; τῆς τ. εὖ μετεστεώσης Hdt.1.118; τὸ τῆς τ. ἀφανές E.*Alc*.785, cf. D.4.45.

III. regarded as a result:

1. *good fortune, success*, δὸς ἄμμι τ. εὐδαιμονίην τε *h.Hom*.11.5; μοῦνον ἀνδρὶ γένοιτο τ. Thgn.130; τ. μόνον προσείη Ar.*Av*.1315 (lyr.); εἴ οἱ τ. ἐπίσποιτο Hdt.7.10.δ´, cf. 1.32; σὲ γὰρ θεοὶ ἐπορῶσι· οὐ γὰρ ἂν .. ἐς τοσοῦτο τύχης ἀπίκευ ib. 124; ἐπειδήπερ ἐν τούτῳ τύχης εἰσί Th.7.33; σὺν τύχᾳ Pi.*N*.5.48, cf. S.*Ph*.775; σὺν τ. τινί A.*Ch*.138, cf. Th.472; τύχᾳ Pi.*N*.10.25, E.*El*.594 (lyr.); οὐ πεποιθότες τύχῃ not believing in our *good fortune*, A.*Ag*.668; γλῶσσαν ἐν τύχᾳ νέμων ib. 685 (lyr.); σοφῶν γὰρ ἀνδρῶν ταῦτα, μὴ ᾽κράντας τύχης, καιρὸν λαβόντας, ἡδονὰς ἄλλας λαβεῖν without stepping out of *success already attained*, E.*IT*907; τὰς γὰρ παρούσας οὐχὶ σῴζοντες τ. ὤλοντ᾽ ἐῶντες μειζόνων ἀβουλίᾳ Id.*Fr*.1077: c. gen. rei, Ζεῦ τέλει᾽, αἰδῶ δίδοι καὶ τύχαν τερπνῶν γλυκεῖαν Pi.*O*.13.115; Ἀπόλλωνι .. ὑπὲρ Κλέονος τοῦ υἱοῦ ἀνέθεκεν ἐν τύχηι *SEG*23.621 (Cyprus, iii B.C.), *Kafizin*113a (iii B.C.), 177, al.

2. *ill fortune*, τὰς ἐκ θεῶν τύχας δοθείσας .. φέρειν S.*Ph*.1317; κατὰ τύχας in *misfortune*, opp. κατὰ .. εὐπραγίας, Pl.*Lg*.732c; τοιαύτῃσι περιέπιπτον τύχῃσι Hdt.6.16; τύχῃ by *ill-luck*, opp. ἀδικίᾳ, Antipho 6.1; opp. προνοίᾳ, Id.5.6; ἔστιν ἡ τ. τοῦ ἄρξαντος the *ill-luck* is his who began the fray, Id.4.4.8; of death, ἢν χρήσωνται τύχῃ, i.e. if they are killed, E.*Heracl*.714, cf. And.1.120, X.*Cyn*.5.29; δεχομένοῖ λέγεις θανεῖν δε, τὴν τ. δ᾽ αἱρούμεθα A.*Ag*.1653; τ. ἑλεῖν Id.*Supp*.380, cf. *Pr*.106, 274, 290 (anap.); ὦ τῆς ἀώρου θύγατερ ἀθλία τύχης E.*Hec*.425: personified, εἰ μὴ τὴν Τ. αὐτὴν λέγεις *Misfortune* herself, ib. 786.

3. in a neutral sense, mostly in pl. 'fortunes', ποίαις ὁμιλήσει τύχαις Pi.*N*.1.61; πρὸς τὸ παρὸν ἀεὶ βουλεύεσθαι καὶ ταῖς τ. ἐπακολουθεῖν Isoc.6.34; τὴν ἐπίδ᾽ οὐ χρὴ τῆς τ. κρίνειν πάρος the *event*, S.*Tr*.724; ἐπὶ τῇσι παρεούσῃσι τύχῃσι Hdt.7.236; ἐγὼ δὲ τὴν παροῦσαν ἀντλήσω τ. A.*Pr*.377; φέρειν ἀνάγκη τὰς παρεστώσας τ. E.*Or*.1024: c. gen. rei, κοινὰς εἶναι τὰς τ. τοῖς ἅπασι καὶ τῶν κακῶν καὶ τῶν ἀγαθῶν Lys.24.22.

4. the quality of the fortune or fate may be indicated by an Adj., ἀγαθὴ τ. or ἡ ἀγαθὴ τ., A.*Ag*.755 (lyr.), Ar.*Pax*360, D.*Ep*.4.3, etc.; πολλῇ χρῷτ᾽ ἂν ἀγαθῇ τ. Pl.*Lg*.640d; freq. in prayers and good wishes, εὐχώμεσθα Διὶ .. θεσμοῖς τοῖσδε τ. ἀγαθὴν καὶ κῦδος ὀπάσσαι Sol.[31]; θεὸς τ. ἀγαθάν (sc. δότω) *GDI*1930, al. (Delph., ii B.C.): in nom., θεός, τύχα ἀγαθά *IG*4^{2}(1).47.1, 121.1 (Epid., iv B.C.), 73.1 (ibid., iii B.C.): freq. in dat., ἀγαθῇ τύχῃ *by God's help*, Lat. *quod dibene vortant*, ἀγαθᾷ τύχᾳ ib. 103.119 (ibid., iv B.C.); ἀλλ᾽ ἴωμεν ἀγαθῇ τ. Pl.*Lg*.625c; ταῦτα ποιεῖτ᾽ ἀγ. τ. D.3.18; τύχῃ ἀγαθῇ And.1.120, Pl.*Smp*.177e, *Cri*.43d, etc.; in Com. with crasis, ἡγοῦ δὴ σὺ νῷν τύχἀγαθῇ Ar.*Av*.675, cf. 436, *Ec*.131, Nicostr.Com.19; as a formula in treaties, decrees, etc., Λάχης εἶπε, τύχῃ ἀγαθῇ τῇ Ἀθηναίων ποιεῖσθαι τὴν ἐκεχειρίαν Decr.ap.Th.4.118, etc.; ἀγ. τ. τῇ Ἀθηναίων *IG*1^{2}.39.40; also ἐπ᾽ ἀγαθῇ τ. Ar.*V*.869, cf. Pl.*Lg*.757e; μετ᾽ ἀγαθῆς τ. ib. 732d; τύχῃ ἀμείνονι, ἐπ᾽ ἀμείνοσι τύχαις, ib. 856e, 878a; also τύχᾳ σὺν ἔσλᾳ Sapph.*Supp*.9.4; ἐπὶ τύχῃσι χρηστῇσι Hdt.1.119: with κακός or equivalent words, τ. παλίγκοτος A.*Ag*.571; ἡ δέ τοι τ. κακὴ μὲν αὕτη γ᾽ ἀλλὰ συγγνώμην ἔχει S.*Tr*.328; ἐν τοιᾷδε κείμενος κακῇ τ. Id.*Aj*.323; τίς τῆσδ᾽ ἔτ᾽ ἐχθίων τύχη*;* A.*Pers*.438; πρὶν αἰσχρᾷ περιπεσεῖν τύχῃ τινί E.*Hec*.498; ὅταν τις ἡμῶν δυστυχῆ λάβῃ τ. Id.*Tr*.471, cf. Th.5.102; ἀλιτηριώδης τ. Pl.*Lg*.881e; ποινὴν καὶ κακὴν τ. S.E.*M*.5.16; τυχἀγαθᾶι *Delph*.3(2).137.

5. with gen. (or possess. Adj.) of the person who enjoys or endures the fortune or fate, τῶν ἐν Θερμοπύλαις θανόντων εὐκλεὴς μὲν ἁ τύχα, καλὸς δ᾽ ὁ πότμος Simon.4.2; θεῶν δ᾽ ὄπιν ἄφθιτον αἰτέω, Ξέναρκες, ὑμετέραις τύχαις Pi.*P*.8.72; ὤμοι βαρείς ἆρα τῆς ἐμῆς τ. S.*Aj*.980; κατεδάκρυσε τὴν ἑαυτοῦ τ. X.*Cyr*.5.4.31; ἐπὶ τῇ τῶν Ἀρκάδων τ. ἥσθησαν Id.*HG*7.1.32; πρὸς τὰς τ. τῶν ἐναντίων ἐπαίρεσθαι Th.6.11; τῆς ὑμετέρας τ. D.1.1; τὴν ἰδίαν τ. τὴν ἐμὴν καὶ τὴν ἑνὸς ἡμῶν ἑκάστου Id.18.255.

IV. the τ. or ἀγαθὴ τ. of a person or city is sts. thought of as permanently belonging to him or it, as a *faculty for good fortune, destiny*, almost = δαίμων I. 2, II. 3, τὸν δαίμονα καὶ τὴν τ. τὴν συμπαρακολουθοῦσαν τῷ ἀνθρώπῳ φυλάξασθαι Aeschin.3.157; ἐπισθαλές ἐστι πιστεύειν ἀνδρὸς ἑνὸς τύχῃ τηλικαῦτα πράγματα Plu.*Fab*.26; νὴ τὴν σὴν τ. Arr.*Epict*.2.20.29: personified, *SEG*31.537

(Delphi, *c*.280 B.C.), etc.. θύειν Τύχῃ, Ἀγαθῇ πτρὸς καὶ μητρὸς Ποσδειδωνίου κριόν *SIG*1044.34 (Halic., iv/iii B.C.); a statue of the Τύχη of the City of Antioch executed by Eutychides, Paus.6.2.7: so of rulers, ἀγαθῇ τύχῃ τῇ Πτολεμαίου τοῦ Σωτῆρος *OGI*16 (Halic., iii B.C.); διὰ τὴν τ. τοῦ θεοῦ καὶ κυρίου βασιλέως *BGU*1764.8 (i B.C.); νὴ τὴν Καίσαρος τ. Arr. Epict.4.1.14; ὀμνύω τὴν .. Σεβαστοῦ τ. *Sammelb*.7440.19 (ii A.D.), cf. *BGU*1583.23 (ii A.D.); of officials, e.g. the ἐπιστράτηγος, ἐάν σου τῇ εὐμενεστάτῃ τύχῃ δόξῃ *Sammelb*.7361.21 (iii A.D.), νικᾷ ἡ τύχη τοῦ Δόρου (a charioteer) *SEG*31.1486, 1492 (both Alexandria, A.D. 608/10).

2. = Lat. *Fortuna*; Τ. Σωτήριος, = *Fortuna Redux*, *Mon.Anc.Gr*.6.7; Τ. Πρωτογένεια, = *F. Primigenia*, *SIG*1133 (Delos, ii B.C.).

3. *position, station in life*, ἐγὼ μὲν δὴ τοιαύτῃ συμβεβίωκα τύχῃ .., σὺ δ' ὁ σεμνὸς .. σκόπει .. ποίᾳ τινὶ κέχρησαι τύχῃ .. τὸ μέλαν τρίβων κτλ. D.18.258; πάσῃ τ. καὶ ἡλικίᾳ *BCH*15.184, 198, 204 (Panamara); οἰκέτης τὴν τ. Ael.*NA*7.48; ἀμφίβολόν ἐστι πότερον ἡλικίας τοὔνομα ἢ τύχης Poll.3.76; οἱ δουλικὴν τ. εἰληχότες *POxy*.1186.5 (iv A.D.), cf. 1101.7, 11, 21, 24 (iv A.D.), etc.; *rank*, βουλευτικὴ τ. *PLond*.3.1015.1, 4 (vi A.D.), cf. *Cod.Just*.1.3.52.1, 4.20.15.1, 9.5.2.

V. Astrol. uses:

1. = Σελήνη, Vett.Val.126.15; ἀγαθὴ τ. the κλῆρος of the moon, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.4.81.

2. ἀγαθή and κακὴ τ. names of two of the twelve regions, Vett.Val.69.13, 14.

VI. Pythag. name for 7, *Theol.Ar*.44.

τῠχηρός, ά, όν, *lucky, fortunate*, A.*Ag*.464 (lyr.), Arist.*Pol*.1295^{a}28. Adv. -ρῶς Ar.*Ach*.250, Th.305.

2. *from* or *by chance*, πάθη D.H.7.68; τὰ τ. ἀγαθά the goods *of fortune*, Plu.2.6a, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.147.22; τὰ τ. Phld.*Vit*.p.27 J., Plu.2.35a, etc.; τὸ τ. Phld.*Sign*.36, Plu.2.23f.

3. τὰ μικρὰ καὶ τ. *ordinary* trifles (like τὰ τυχόντα), Zeno *Stoic*.1.70.

τῠχικός, ή, όν, *casual, fortuitous*, αἰτία Diogenian.Epicur.4.34; ἐπίπτωσις Phld.*Rh*.1.211 S.; τ. περίπτωσις, a term of the Empiric physicians, *BKT*3p.29 (i/ii A.D.); τ. εἶδος τῶν ὠφελούντων ἢ βλαπτόντων, opp. φυσικόν, Gal.*Sect.Intr*.2; σύμπτωμα Plb.9.6.5. Adv. -κῶς Id.28.7.1, D.S.2.19, Diogenian.Epicur.4.17.

τῠχῐμαίως, Adv. *by chance*, *Gloss*.

Τῠχίος, ὁ, masc. pr. n. *Maker* (from τεύχω, for he made shields), Il.7.220.

τῠχόν, Adv., v. τυγχάνω A. I. 5.

τῠχόντως, Adv. part. aor. 2 of τυγχάνω, *by chance, at random*, Arist.*EN*1124^{b}6, *GA*770^{b}15.

II. οὐ τ. *in* no *ordinary manner*, *PFay*.12.15 (ii B.C.).

τύχος, ὁ, v. τύκος.

Τύχων [ῠ], ωνος, ὁ, (τύχη) a name of Hermes, *Inscr.Magn*.203 (iii B.C.), Hsch., Theognost.*Can*.33; of Priapus, D.S.4.6 (v.l. Τυφῶνα); [Πρίαπος] ἔοικε .. Τύχωνι Str.13.1.12; defined as δαίμων περὶ τὴν Ἀφροδίτην, Choerob.*in Theod*.1.274 H.; he is the giver of small gifts to mortals, *AP*9.334 (Pers.), cf. Apolloph.1 D.

2. name of the deified lance of Alexander of Pherae, Plu.*Pel*.29.

Τύψις, εως, ἡ, *beating*, δάκρυα καὶ τ. προσώπων J.*AJ*19.1.7.

2. = τύμμα, Nic.*Th*.921, 933.

τῷ, dat. sg. neut. of ὁ, ἡ, τό, used abs., *therefore, in this wise, then*, Hom., v. ὁ, ἡ, τό, A. VIII. 2a, b; ἀλλ' οὔτε περισπᾶται οὔτε σὺν τῷ ῑ γράφεται (i.e. **τώ**) A.D.*Adv*.199.2: written τὼ in Alc.*Supp*.26.11.

II. τῷ*;* for τίνι*;* dat. sg. of τίς*; who?* but

2. τῳ, enclit. for τινί, dat. sg. of τις, *some one*.

τωθάζω, Ar.*V*.1368, Theoc.16.9, etc.: fut. τωθάσομαι Pl.*Hp.Ma*.290a (τωθάσω Ar.*V*.1362 is aor. subj.; τωθάσουσι as fut. is v.l. in Gal.6.234): aor. ἐτώθασα Ar. l.c., Arist.*Rh*.1381^{a}34, Jul.*Or*.5.159a, (ἐπ-) Hp.*Ep*.17: also **θωτάζω** (q.v.):—*mock, jeer at, flout*, τινα Hdt.2.60, Ar.*V*.1362, Pl. l.c., Herod.7.103; πολλὰ τ. τινά Theoc. l.c.:—Pass., *to be mocked*, Pl.*R*.474a, Lib.*Decl*.19.33.

2. abs. *jeer*, Ar.*V*.1368, Arist. l.c.

τωθασμα, ατος, τό, *jeer, taunt*, in pl., Suid. s.v. Ἀδάμ.

τωθασμός, ὁ, *scoffing, jeering*, Arist.*Pol*.1336^{b}17, D.H.3.71, Ph.2.83, Suid.

τωθαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *scoffer*, Poll.6.29, 123, 9.149, Hsch. s.v. κόβαλος.

τωθαστικός, ή, όν, *mocking, scornful*, ὄρχησις D.H.7.72; of persons, Poll.5.161. Adv. -κῶς D.L.4.2, etc.

τωκάλιον, τό, name of an unknown article, τωκάλια δύο *PMasp*.340^{v}.38 (vi A.D.).

° **τώμεντον**, τό, Lat. *tomentum, wool, flock*, *Edict.Diocl*.18.7.

° **τώνᾱ** ἁ, Cret. for ζώνη, Hsch.

τῶνδεων, Aeol. for τῶνδε (cf. τοίσδεσι), Alc.126.

τωνί or **τῶνι**, Arc. for τοῦδε, v. ὀνί.

τῶννυ, = τῶνδε, v. ὄνυ(ν).

° **τῶνυ**, adv., *thence*, τῶνυ ἀι ἀ ὀδὸς ἐπὶ τὸ .. *CRAI*1985.255 (Crete, *c*.500 B.C.) cf. ὄνυ.

° **τώρα**, adv., *now*, *Syria*23.179.37 (iii A.D.), as mod. Gk., <τῇ ὥρᾳ (ταύτῃ).

° **τώς**, demonstr. Adv., answering to the interrog. πῶς, and to ὡς, = ὥς, οὕτως, *so, in this wise*, Il.3.415, Od.19.234, Hes.*Sc*.219, 478, Th.892, Parm.8.21; also in A. (chiefly lyr.), Th.484, *Supp*.68, 670, 691 (once in trim., Th.637, v. infr. II); once in S. (*Aj*.841, a spurious passage); never in E., Alcm.1.46 P.

II. = ὡς, *as*, S.*Ichn*. 296, Ar.*Ach*.762 (Doric), A.*Th*.637, (cj. in *Ag*.242), *Epigr.Gr*.992 (Balbilla); in *PCair.Zen*.73.15 (iii B.C.) ου τως (corrected to οὐδ' οὕτως above the line) stand for οὐδ' ὧς.

Υ

Υ, υ, τό, indecl., twenty-third letter of the Formello abecedarium, *IG*14.2420, but twentieth of the Ion. alphabet: as numeral υʹ = 400, but ͵υ=400,000. It is called τὸ ὖ by Pl.*Cra*.393d, Calliasap.Ath.10.453d (prob., the line ends ταῦ, ‹τὸ› ὖ), *IG*2^2.2783.4 (iv B.C.), Hellad.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.530 B.; τό τ' ὖ or τό θ' ὖ might be read in Achae.33.3 for τοῦ ῡ codd. Ath.; later τὸ υ ψιλόν or τὸ ψιλὸν υ (as name of the first letter of ὕαλος, υἱός, etc.), Theognost.*Can*.18, Sch. Ar.*Pl*.896, *Ps*.-Hdn.*Epim*.116, 137, al.: so named to distinguish it from ἡ οῖ δίφθογγος, υ and οι being pronounced alike in late Gr.; ὗ is aspirated in *AP*9.385.20 (Steph. Gramm.), 11.67.1 (Myrin.) cod. Pal.; the Coptic name *he* (cf. Arm. *hiun*) may indicate that the early name was ὗ, which seems also to be implied by Serv.*ad.Verg.A*.1.744: *alii dicunt Hyadas dictas vel ab Y littera, vel* ἀπὸ τοῦ ὑός, cf. Sch.Il.18.486: the sign Y reprsents *hy* on coins of P. Plautius Hypsaeus (58 B.C.), which are inscribed *Ypsae*, *BMus.Cat.Republ.Coins.*, *Plate* 48 Nos.2, 3, 4, 5, but *Hupsae*, Nos.13, 14, *Plate* 123 Nos.7, 8, 9.

ὖὖ, exclamation of admiration (cf. Sch.), Ar.*Pl*.895; of alarm, S.*Ichn*.125; ὖὖὖ ib. 170 (Written without breathing or accent in Pap. and in most codd. of Ar., cf. Suid.; ὖ Ar. cod. M.).

ὑάγχη [ῠ], ἡ, (ὗς, ἄγχω) *angina with external swellings like those in scrofula*, Cael.Aur.*CP*3.1: v. κυν-άγχη.

ὑᾱγών [ῠ], όνος, ἡ, assumed by Eust.842.52 as the orig. form of σιαγών, cf. Ath.3.94f.

Ὑάδες, ων, αἱ, (sg. in collect. sense, Ptol.*Tetr*.94, *Gloss*.), *the Hyades*, a group of stars in the head of the Bull, Il.18.486; their morning setting (in November) was a rainy season, Hes.*Op*.615; hence commonly derived fr. ὕω, Lat. *Pluviae*, Verg.*A*.1.744, 3.516, Ov.*Fast*.5.166, v. Ὕης II; but in Lat. usu. called *suculae*, *piglings*, as if fr. ὗς, ὑός, Tiro ap.Gell.13.9.4; ῠ is short in Ep., though ῡ in E.*Ion*1156, *El*.468 (lyr.).

II. five Nymphs named by Hes.*Fr*.180; later of the Nymphs who reared Dionysus, Pherecyd.90 J.; τὰς Βάκχας Ὑάδας ἔλεγον Hsch. s.v. ἔναστρος.

ὕαινᾰ [ῠ], ἡ, prop. a fem. of ὗς:

I. the striped *hyena*, a carnivorous animal with a bristly mane like a hog (whence the name), *Hyaena striata*, Hdt.4.192, Arist.*HA*579^{b}15, Ael.*NA*7.22, Opp.*C*.3.263; also called γλάνος, Arist.*HA*594^{a}31; cf. κροκόττας.

2. a kind of antelope, Ael.*NA*15.15 (s.v.l.).

II. a sea-fish, Numen.ap.Ath.7.326f, Ael.*NA*13.27; also **ὑαινίς,** ίδος, ἡ, Epich.65; v. ὗς II.

III. in Porph.*Abst*.4.16 ὑαίνας is most prob. an error for λεαίνας, as the corresponding masc. is λέοντες.

ὑαίνειος, α, ον, *of the hyena*, Cyran.76.

ὑαίνιος, α, ον, = foreg., *hyaeniae* (sc. *gemmae*), Plin.*HN*37.168.

ὑαινίς, v. ὕαινα II.

° **ὑαινῖτης**, ου, ὁ, kind of precious stone, cf. ὑαίνιος, Socr.Dion*Lith*.53 H.-S.

ὑαινοψώνιον, τό, = ὠκιμοειδές, Ps.-Dsc.4.28 (corr. Wellm., ὑενόψωδον, ὑαινόψολον codd.).

ὑακίζει· οἱ εἰς τά αὐχένια βρέχει ἢ ὑετίζει ἢ ὕει, Hsch. (prob. two glosses, the first on ὑακίδδι, Boeot. for οἰακίζει, cf. ὕαξ).

Ὑᾰκίνθια [ῠ], τά, (sc. ἱερά), a Laconian festival in honour of Hyacinthus, Hdt.9.7, 11, Th.5.23, X.*HG*4.5.11, etc.; Cretan **ϝᾰκίνθια** *SIG*56.17 (Argos, v B.C.).

ὑᾰκινθίζω [ῠ], *to be like the* ὑάκινθος, Plin.*HN*37.77, v.l. for ὑακινθοεδῆ in Dsc.3.9.

ὑᾰκινθῐνοβᾰφής ές, *dyed hyacinth-colour*, X.*Cyr*.6.4.2, Aristobul. ap.Arr.*An*.6.29.6; ὕφασμα Charito6.4.

° **ὑᾰκίνθῐνος** [ῠ], η, ον, *hyacinthine,* ἄνθος Od.6.231, ἄρουραι Anacr.1. *fr*.1.7 P. ἄνθεα E.*IA*1298 (lyr.); ἔξαστις *Michel*832.14 (Samos, iv B.C.); φύλλα Theoc.11.26; *blue*, θώρακες Apoc.9.17; ἔνδυμα *Ph*.2.225, J.*BJ*5.5.7; *lana*, *Cod.Just*.4.40.1; λίθοι *PSI*3.183.5 (v. A.D.), ἐν ποτηρίοις σμαραγδίνοις καὶ ὑακινθίνοις Ps.-Callisth.63.21, cf. 63.33.

° **ὑακίνθιος**, ον, perh. sp. for *-θειος, *consisting of* or *like the stone* ὑάκινθος, λιθάριον ὑ. *SEG*37.1001.3–4 (Lydia, ii/iii A.D.).

° **Ὑᾰκίνθιος**, ὁ, name of a month in several Dorian communities, *IG*12(1).155.68 (Rhodes), 12(3).325.20 (Thera), etc.; Cret. **βακίνθιος** *Schwyzer*195.3 (iii/ii B.C.), and **ϝακίνθιος** (v. Ὑακίνθια), *SEG*25.1110(*f*) (Cyprus, Hellen.).

ὑᾰκινθοειδής, ές, *hyacinth-like*, ἄνθη Dsc.3.9.

° **Ὑάκινθος** [ῠᾰ], ὁ, *Hyacinthus*, a Laconian youth, beloved by Apollo, who killed him by an unlucky cast of the discus, E.*Hel*.1469 (lyr.), Apollod.3.10.3, Paus.3.1.3: cf. ʽγακίνθια.

B. as Appellat.,

I. ὑάκινθος, ὁ, Il.14.348, Paus.1.35.4; but ἡ in Sapph.94, Thphr.*HP*6.8.2, Theoc., etc. (v. infr.):—plant, perh. *Hyacinthus orientalis*, Il. l.c., *h.Cer*.7, Thphr.*HP*6.8.1, Dsc.4.62.

2. *blue larkspur*, *Delphinium Ajacis*, ὑ. σπαρτή Thphr.*HP*6.8.2; said to have sprung up from the blood of Hyacinthus or (acc. to others) of Telamonian Ajax: and the ancients thought they could decipher on the petals the initial letters AI, or the interj. AIAI', cf. Mosch.3.6; hence the epithets γραπτά Theoc.10.28; σίσθτής Nic.*Fr*.74.31; πολύθρηνος Id.Th.902; πολύκλαυτος *IG*14.607; cf. Ps.-Dsc.3.73.

3. ὑ. πορφυρέη, prob. *Liliuim Martagon*, Euph.40, *AP*5.146 (Mel.).

II. ὑάκινθος, ἡ Hld., ὁ Ph. and J.:—a precious stone, of blue colour (J.*AJ*3.7.7), perh. *sapphire*, Apoc.21.20, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.56, Luc.*Syr.D*.32, Hld.2.30, *Cod.Just*.11.12.1, etc.; cf. Plin.*HN*37.125.

III. name of a *blue* colour, J.*AJ*3.6.1, *PHolm*.17.3; *blue stuff*, LXXEx.28.8, Ph.2.148, J.*BJ*5.5.4; χιτώνια τὴν χροιὰν ὑακίνθου Arr.*Tact*.34.6.

Ὑακινθοτρόφια, τά, a festival at Miletus, Haussoullier *Milet*p.280; cf. Ἰακυνθοτρόφος.

ὑᾰκινθώδης, ες, *hyacinth-like* Dsc.3.17.

ὑακτορίζων, οντος, ὁ, name of a variety of σμάραγδος, Dionysius in *Wien.Stud*.20.319.

° **ὑᾰλᾶς**, ᾶ, ὁ, *glass-worker*, *IG*3.3436 (gen. οἱαλᾶ lapis), also **ὑελ-** *POxy*.3428.14 (written οἱελᾶ, iv A.D.).

II. ὑάλας, perh. = γυάλας, *PLond*.2.402 ii 13 (ii B.C.).

⚬ **ὑάλεος** [ᾰ], α, ον, (ὕαλος) = ὑάλινος, *of glass*, κύλιξ *AP*6.33 (Maec.); ὄψις *glass-coloured*, ib. 12.249 (Strat.):—contr. **ὑᾰλοῦς,** ῆ, οῦν, *of glass*, ὑαλᾶ σκεύη Str.4.5.3; ἐκπώματα Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.25; λάγυνοι *POxy*.1294.6 (ii/iii A.D.); also **ὑελοῦς,** ῆ, οῦν, Hippoloch.ap.Ath.4.129d, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.16.13, Sor.*Fract*.2, *PFay*.104.1 (iii A.D.), cf. Myc. adj. *we-a$_2$-re-jo*, prob. *decorated with rock crystal*.

ὑάλη [ᾰ], ἡ, = ὕαλος Hsch., Phot., Suid.

ὑάλη, ἡ, = σκώληξ, Hsch., who also cites **ὑάλεται·** σκωληκιᾷ: these are prob. dial. forms of εὐλή, εὐλάζει (which he also explains by σκωληκιᾷ).

ὑαλιεύς, alternative form of ὑαλίης, Id.

ὑᾰλίζω or **ὑελίζω**, *to be green like glass*, Dsc.1.71, 101, Ph.Byz.*Mir*.2.4, Aët.7.53, prob. in Herm.Trism. in *Rev.Phil*.32.264.

ὑαλίης· εἰκαῖος, βλοσυρός, Theognost.*Can*.18, Hsch.: cf. ὑανέοος.

ὑαλικὸς κώμη· Διονύσιος, Hsch.

ὑᾰλικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for glass*, ψάμμος ὑ. sand *for making glass*, J.*BJ*2.10.2.

ὑᾰλῐνος, η, ον, *of crystal* or *glass*, Corinn.42; ἐκπώματα Ar.*Ach*.74; σφραγίς *IG*2^2.1451.13; σκεύη Phld.*Mort*.39; φιάλαι *SIG*1106.153 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.), cf. Hp.*Ep*.16, *PPetr*.3p.113 (iii B.C.), Paus.2.27.3; ὑ. χρῶμα, = *ferrugineus*, *Gloss*.; *hyalinum* is expld. as *vitreum, viridi colore*, ib.: also **ὑέλινος,** η, ον, *AP*14.52, Ael.*VH*13.3. [On the quantity, v. ὕαλος fin.]

ὑάλιος, = πολέμιος, Suid., as etym. of Ἐνυάλιος.

ὑᾰλῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *vitreous*, ἄμμος and ψάμμος ὑαλῖτις Str.16.2.25; γῆ ibid.; [γῆ] **ὑελῖτις** Thphr.*Lap*.49.

ὑαλκάδαι· χορὸς παίδων, Λάκωνες, Hsch.

⚬ **ὑᾰλοειδής**, ές, *like glass, glassy, transparent*, ὑγρόν *vitreous* humour, Gal.*UP*14.6, cf. Id.19.358; ἥλιος Philol.ap.*Placit*.2.20.12 (also **ὑελ-** ib. 2.25.11); ὁ ὑ. χιτὼν ὀφθαλμοῦ the *retina*, Medici ap.Poll.2.71.

2. ἡ ὑ. λίθος a precious stone, perh. *peridot*, Thphr.*Lap*.30; ὑαλοειδέες .. τόπαζοι Orph.*L*.280 [v. ὕαλος fin.]

ὑᾰλοεις, εσσα, εν, *glass-coloured* (cf. μελίχρως), παρειή *AP*5.47 (Rufin).

⚬ **ὕᾰλος** or **ὕελος**, (v. infr.), ἡ, v. Ael.Dion.*Fr*.217; but in Thphr.*Lap*.49, ὁ:—the form **ὕαλος** is said to be Att., **ὕελος** Hellenic, Phryn.281, Id.*PS*p.118 B., Moer.p.373 P., Thom.Mag.p.365 R.; in Hdt. codd. vary between ὕελος and ὕελος; ὕελος is read in Arist.*APo*.88^{a}14, Thphr. l.c., *Ign*.73, *PHolm*.10.7, but ὕαλος in LXXJb.28.17, Anon.Lond.39.18, Apoc.21.18, penultimate syll. long in Mesom.13.1, 5 H. (ὑελο- cod.; ὑελλ- is v.l. in Hdt.3.24.1, Luc.*VH*2.11), cf. ὑάλινος:—originally *some kind of crystalline stone*, such as that used by the Ethiopians to enclose thir mummies in, Hdt.3.24; ὕ. ἀργή *Peripl.M.Rubr*.49; ὕ. ὀρωρυγμένη *rock-crystal*, Ach.Tat.2.3.

2. *a convex lens of crystal*, used as a burning-glass, λίθος διαφανὴς ἀφ' ἧς τὸ πῦρ ἅπτουσι Ar.*Nu*.768, cf. Thphr.*Ign*.73.

II. *glass*, first in Pl.*Ti*.61b, cf. Arist.*Mete*.389^{a}8, and ὑαλῖτις; *glass-ware*, *PFay*.134.4 (iv A.D.).

III. ὕαλος χνοώδης, in Paul.Aeg.6.22, is *an absorbent* of some kind:—ὕαλος is also expld. by βόρβορος in Hsch. and Theognost.*Can*.18. [ῠᾰλος, as appears from Ar.*Nu*.768:—but late Poets make ῡ in some derivs. to bring them into dactylic verses, ῡάλεος *AP*6.33, 12.249; ῡέλινος ib. 14.52; ῡαλόεις ib. 5.47; ῡαλοειδής Orph.*L*.280; in imabic metre, ῡαλόχροα *AP*6.211.]

ὑᾰλουργεῖον, or **ὑελ-,** τό, *glass-house*, Dsc.5.161, *Gloss*.; also **-ιον,** ib.

ὑᾰλουργικός, ή, ον, *of* or *for making glass*, κάμινος *Gp*.20.16 (ὑελ-): ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *Proll*.20.11.

⚬ **ὑᾰλουργός**, ὁ, *glass-worker*, Str.16.2.25, *PTeb*.278.20 (i A.D.), *Gloss*.; **ὑελ-,** *POxy*.3265.5, 3742.3 (both early iv A.D.), *PGot*.7.4 (iv A.D.).

ὑᾰλοῦς, v. ὑάλεος.

ὑᾰλόχρους, ουν, *glass-coloured*, *AP*6.211 (Leon., in acc. -χροα). [v. ὕαλος fin.]

⚬ **ὑᾰλοψός**, ὁ, (ἕψω) *glass-smelter*, Sch.Luc.*Lex*.7, *PBaden*97.35 (vii A.D.).

ὑᾰλώδης, ες, = ὑαλοειδής, of urine, Hp.*Coac*.146; χυμός Praxag.ap.Gal.6.509; of persons born on Sunday, prob. *green*, Anatolius in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).188; **ὑελώδης,** Dsc.3.82 (as v.l.).

ὑᾰλωμα, ατος, τό, *glazing of the eye*, a disease of horses, *Hippiatr*.11.

ὑᾰλῶπις, ιδος, ἡ, *glassy*, *crystalline*, ἴασπις Orph.*L*.613.

ὕαμα· βάθος, Hsch.

ὑάμινος, η, ον, = ὕειος, ὑάμινόν τι θύειν *IG*12(5).647.8 (Ceos, iii B.C.).

ὑανέοος· εἰκαῖος, βλοσυρός, χαλεπός ὕπτιος, Hsch. (Cf. ὑαλίης.)

ὑανεῶς· τὰ αὐτά, Id.

ὑανία, v. ὑηνία.

ὕαξ· πηδάλιον, ὁδηγός, Id.(perh. Boeot. for οἴαξ).

ὑὰς ἡ τοῦ ὀφθαλμοῦ, = *felles oculi*, *Gloss*.; ὑ. ἡ τοῦ ὀμφαλοῦ, = *felles umbilici*, ib. (dub.sens.).

II. v. Ὑάδες.

ὑβάζω [ῡ], (ὑβός) *stoop forward and vomit*, Suid.

ὑβάλης, ὁ, = λάγνος, Hsch.; so **ὑβαλλήν,** Theognost.*Can*.18.

ὑββάλλω, Ep. for ὑποβάλλω, Il.19.80.

ὑβόομαι, *become humpbacked*, Gal.18(1).76.

ὑβός [ῡ], ή, όν, *humpbacked*, Hp.*Aph*.6.46, Theoc.5.43.

ὗβος, ὁ, *hump* of a camel, Arist.*HA*499^{a}14; of Cyprian oxen, Id.ap.Serv.Dan.ad. Verg.G.1.138. (Parox. in codd.)

ὑβρίγελως [ῐ], ωτος, ὁ, *a scornful laugher*, Man.4.280.446.

⚬ **ὑβρίζω**, Od.18.381, etc., Dor. **-ίσδω** Theoc.14.9: fut. Att. -ιῶ D.21.221, (ἐν-) prob. in Ar.*Th*.720 (-ίσεις cod. R): aor. ὕβρισα Hdt.6.87, S.*Aj*.560, etc.: pf. ὕβρικα Ar.*Lys*.400, D.21.128: plpf. ὑβρίκειν Id.3.14:—Med., fut. ὑβριοῦμαι Ar.*Ec*.666 (anap.):—Pass., fut. ὑβρισθήσομαι D.21.222: aor. ὑβρίσθην S.*Aj*.367, Pl.*Lg*.885a: pf. ὕβρισμαι E.*Cyc*.665, etc.: (ὕβρις):—*wax wanton, run riot*, in the use of superior strength or power, or in sensual indulgence, ὑβρίζοντες ὑπερφιάλως δοκέουσι δαίνυσθαι κατὰ δῶμα Od.1.227; ὑβρίζοντες ἀτάσθαλα μηχανόωνται 3.207, 17.588; ἀλλὰ μάλ' ὑβρίζεις 18.381; ὁππότ' ἀνὴρ ἄδικος καὶ ἀτάσθαλος .. ὑβρίζῃ πλούτῳ κεκορημένος Thgn.751; ἐνταῦθα νῦν ὕβριζε A.*Pr*.82, cf. S.*Ant*.480, etc.; esp. of lust, X.*Mem*.2.1.30; opp. σωφρονεῖν, Id.*Cyr*.8.1.30, Antipho 4.4.2.

2. of over-fed asses, *neigh* or *bray and prance about*, ὑβρίζοντες οἱ ὄνοι ἐτάρασσον τὴν ἵππον Hdt.4.129; of horses, X.*Cyr*.7.5.62; of elephants, Ael.*NA*10.10.

3. of plants, *run riot*, *grow rank and luxuriant*, Thphr.*HP*2.7.6, *CP*3.15.4.

4. metaph., of a river that swept away and drowned a horse, Hdt.1.189; so γῆ ὕβριστο *had been carried away* by river-floods, Emp.(?)154.

II. trans., ὑ. τινά *treat* him *despitefully, outrage, insult, maltreat*, ἡμέας ὑβρίζοντες ἀτάσθαλα μηχανόωντο (v. infr. 2) Il.11.695; ὑ. τοὺς ὑβρίζοντας χρεών A.*Pr*.970; ὑ. γυναῖκα τὴν ἑαυτοῦ And.4.15; με, ἐμέ, S.*Ant*.840 (lyr.), Lys.1.4; τὰς νήσους Isoc.8.99: more freq. (esp. in Prose) ὑ. εἴς τινα(ς) *commit an outrage* upon or towards him (them), E.*Ph*.620 (troch.), *Hipp*.1073, Ar.*Pl*.899; ὑ. εἰς (dub.l.) τοὺς θεούς Id.*Nu*.1506; εἰς σὲ καὶ τὴν σὴν γυναῖκα Lys.1.16; εἰς τὰς πατρίδας Isoc.4.111; εἰς ταύτην τὴν παροιμίαν Pl.*Smp*.174b (acc. to Luc.*Sol*.10, ὑ. τινά was *to do one a personal injury*, ὑ. εἴς τινα *to injure that which belongs to one*; but the distinction was not observed): also ὑ. ἐν κακοῖσιν A.*Ag*.1612, cf. S.*Aj*.1151.

2. freq. c. acc. cogn., ὑ ὕβριν A.*Supp*.880 (lyr.); ὕβρεις E.*Ba*.247; ὕβριν ἐς ἡμᾶς ὑ. Id.*IA*961, cf. Heracl.18; ὕ. ὑβρίζεις ἐπὶ θανοῦσι τοῖς ἐμοῖς Id.*HF*708; ὕβρεις ἃς κατὰ τὴν ἀγορὰν ὕβριζεν D.22.68: with neut. Adj., ὑ. τάδε *commit* these *outrages*, Hdt.3.118; ὑ. τἄλλα Ar.*Lys*.400; ὅσα περὶ θεοὺς ὑ. τις Pl.*Lg*.885b, cf. 761e: and with other Nouns, τῶν ἀδικημάτων .., τῶν ἐς Ἀθηναίους ἔβρισαν Hdt.6.87 (so prob. θεοὶ τεισαίατο λώβην, ἣν οἵδ' ὑβρίζοντες ἀτάσθαλα μηχανόωνται (v. supr. II. 1) Od.20.170); and c. dupl. acc., τοιαῦτα ὑ. τινά S.*El*.613; τίνος δέ σ' οὕνεχ' ὕβρισ' Αἴγισθος τάδε*;* E.*El*.266, cf. Pl.*Smp*.222a, X.*An*.6.4.2, *Cyr*.5.2.28:—Pass., ὕβριν ὑβρισθείς E.*Ba*.1297, cf. D.23.121; τάλαιν' ἐγὼ τῆς ὕβρεος ἧς ὑβρίζομαι Ar.*Pl*.1044; ὧν δ' εἰς τὸ σῶμα ὑβρίσθαι φημί D.21.25.

3. in legal sense, *commit a physical outrage on one* (cf. ὕβρις II. 2, 3), Lys.14.26, 24.18, *Fr*.44, D.21.6 (Pass.), etc.; so later, ἐμὲ δέ, ἐὰν δύνῃ, καὶ ὕβριζε καὶ ἄπαγε *PCair.Zen*.454.9 (iii B.C.), cf. *PEnteux*.79.7, al. (iii B.C.); γυναῖκες καὶ παῖδες ὑβρίζονται Th.8.74; ὑβρισθῆναι βίᾳ Pl.*Lg*.874c; τὰς γνάθους ὑβρισμένη *mauled* on the cheeks, Ar.*Th*.903; ὑβριζομένους ἀποθανεῖν to die *of ill-treatment*, X.*An*.3.1.13; ὑβρίσθαι *to be mutilated*, of eunuchs, Id.*Cyr*.5.4.35: of acts, τὰ ὑβρισμένα *outrages*, Lys.3.7.

4. pf. part. Pass., of things, *arrogant, ostentatious*, σημεῖ' ἔχων ὑβρισμένα E.*Ph*.1112; στολὴ οὐδέν τι ὑβρισμένη X.*Cyr*.2.4.5, οὐδὲν τῶν ὑβρισμένων no *ostentatious* gift, Ael.*VH*1.31 D.

ὑβρῐοπᾰθέω, *show indignation at* .., Hermog.*Inv*.4.13.

ὕβρις [ῠ by nature, ῡ by position in Ep. etc.], ἡ, gen. εως Ar.*Lys*.425, Th.465 (lyr.), εος Id.*Pl*.1044, Eub.67.9, Ep. and Ion. ιος Hes.*Op*.217, Hdt.1.189:—*wanton violence*, arising from the pride of strength or from passion, *insolence*, freq. in Od., mostly of the suitors, μνηστήρων, τῶν ὕ. τε βίη τε σιδήρεον οὐρανὸν ἵκει 15.329, 17.565; μνηστῆρες ὑπέρβιον ὕ. ἔχοντες 1.368, 4.321; λίην γὰρ ἀτάσθαλον ὕ. ἔχουσι 16.86, cf. Alc.*Supp*.27.10; ὕβρει εἴξαντες Od.14.262, 17.431; θεοὶ .. ἀνθρώπων ὕβριν τε καὶ εὐνομίην ἐφορῶντες ib. 487; δίκη ὑπὲρ ὕβριος ἴσχει Hes. l.c., cf. Archil.88, *IG*1^{2}.394 (vi B.C.), 4^{2}(1).122.98 (Epid., iv B.C.); joined with ὀλιγωρίη, Hdt.1.106; δυσσεβίας μὲν ὕβρις τέκος A.*Eu*.533 (lyr.); ἐπιθυμίας .. ἀρξάσης ἐν ἡμῖν τῇ ἀρχῇ ὕ. ἐπωνομάσθη Pl.*Phdr*.238a; in Poets freq. joined with κόρος (v. κόρος (A) 2): predicated of actions, ἆρ' οὐχ ὕβρις τάδ'*;* S.*OC*883; ταῦτ' οὐχ ὕβρις δῆτ' ἐστίν*;* Ar.*Nu*.1299, cf. *Ra*.21, Pl.886; ὕβρις τάδ' ἐστί, κρείσσω δαιμόνων εἶναι θέλειν E.*Hipp*.474; ὕβρει *in wantonness* or *insolence*, S.*El*.881, Pl.*Ap*.26e; ἐφ' ὕβρει E.*Or*.1581, D.21.38, *PCair.Zen*.462.9 (iii B.C.), etc.; δι' ὕβριν D.21.42; διὰ τὴν ὕ. X.*HG*2.2.10; πρὸς ὕβριν Plu.*Alc*.37, etc.

2. *lust, lewdness*, opp. σωφροσύνη, Thgn.379, X.*Cyr*.8.4.14.

3. of animals, *violence*, Hdt.1.189; ὕβρις ὀρθία κνωδάλων Pi.*P*.10.36, cf. *N*.1.50 (v. ὑβρίζω I. 2); ἡ ἐκ τοῦ χαλινοῦ ὕ. D.Chr.63.5.

II. = ὕβρισμα, *an outrage* (though it is freq. difficult to separate this concrete sense from the abstract), Il.1.203, 214; ὕβριν τεῖσαι Od.24.352; ὑπὸ γυναικὸς ἄρχεσθαι ὕ. ἐσχάτη Democr.111, cf. Xenoph.1.17: sts., like ὑβρίζω, folld. by a Prep., Ἥρας μητέρ' εἰς ἐμὴν ὕβρις her *outrage* towards .., E.*Ba*.9; ἡ κατ' Ἀργείων (-ους codd.Priscian.) ὕ. S.*Fr*.368; ἡ πρὸς τοὺς δημότας ὕ. Hdn.2.4.1: c. gen. objecti, ὕ τινός towards him, Id.1.8.4, etc.: pl., *wanton acts, outrages*, Hes.*Op*.146, E.*Ba*.247, *HF*741, Pl.*Lg*.884a, etc.:—for ὕβριν ὑβρίζειν, cf. ὑβρίζω II. 2.

2. *an outrage on the person*, esp. *violation, rape*, Pi.*P*.2.28, Lys.1.2, etc.; παίδων ὕβρεις καὶ γυναικῶν αἰσχύνας Isoc.4.114, cf. Plb.6.8.5. τὴν ὕ. τὴν εἰς τὸ ἑαυτοῦ σῶμα Aeschin.1.116; τὴν τοῦ σώματος ὕβριν πεπρακώς ib. 188; so τὸ σῶμα ἐφ' ὕβρει πεπρακώς ib. 29; γυναῖκας ἤγαγε δεῦρ' ἐφ' ὕβρει D.19.309; γυναικῶν ὕβρεις ἢ εἰς αὑτοὺς ἢ εἰς υἱεῖς Arist.*Rh*.1373^{a}35.

3. in Law, a term covering all *the more serious injuries done to the person*, Isoc.20.2, Aeschin.1.15, D.37.33, 45.4; see esp. D.21 (against Meidias); ὁ τῆς ὕβρεως νόμος ib. 35 (the text is given ib. 47); δίκη ὕβρεως ἢ πληγῶν *PHal*.1.115 (iii B.C.), cf. *PHib*.1.32.8 (iii B.C.), etc.

III. used of *a loss by sea*, Pi. (v. ναυσίστονος), Act.Ap.27.21.

B. as masc., = ὑβριστής, *a violent, overbearing man*, κακῶν ῥεκτῆρα καὶ ὕβριν ἀνέρα Hes.*Op*.191.

ὑβρίς, ίδος, ἡ, a night bird of prey, perh. *the great eagle owl, Strix bubo*, Arist.*HA*615^{b}10.

ὑβρίσδω, Dor. for ὑβρίζω (q.v.).

ὕβρισμα, ατος, τό, *wanton* or *insolent act, outrage*, Hdt.7.160, E.*Ba*.516 (both pl.), etc.; ὕβρισμα .. ἐς τούτους εἶχε ἐκ τῶν Σαμίων γενόμενον Hdt.3.48; τόδ' ὕ. ἐς ἡμᾶς ἠξίωσεν ὑβρίσαι E.*Heracl*.18, cf. X.*Ath*.3.5; τὰ τούτων ὑ. εἰς ἐμέ D.21.80.

II. *object of insolence*, ὕβρισμα θέσθαι τινά, = ὑβρίζειν, E.*Or*.1038.

III. abstract for concrete, τετρασκελὲς ὕ., = τετρ. ὑβρισταί, of the Centaurs, Id.*HF*181.

ὑβρισμός, ὁ, = foreg. I, ὕβριζ' ὑβρισμοὺς οὐκ ἐναισίους A.*Fr*.179.

ὑβριστέος, α, ον, *that may be insulted*, D.54.44.

ὑβριστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, poet., for sq., Opp.*C*.1.416; χόλος Nonn.*D*.46.5; ὑβριστῆρες ἴαμβοι *AP*352:—ὑβριστῆρσι is a v.l. for ὑβριστῇσι in Il.13.633.

ὑβριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *violent, wanton, licentious, insolent man*, ὑβριστῇσι .. τῶν μένος αἰὲν ἀτάσθαλον, οὐδὲ δύνανται φυλόπιδος κορέσασθαι Il.13.633; ὑβρισταί τε καὶ ἄγριοι οὐδὲ δίκαιοι ἠὲ φιλόξεινοι Od.6.120, 9.175, 13.201; of the suitors (cf. ὕβρις I. 1), ὑ. καὶ ἀτάσθαλοι 24.282; στρατὸν ὑβριστὴν Μήδων Thgn.775; Πέρσαι φύσιν ἐόντες ὑ. Hdt.1.89; ἀνδρῶν δυναστέων παῖδες ὑβρισταί Id.2.32; στρατὸν θηρῶν ὑ., of the Centaurs, S.*Tr*.1096: also in Prose, And.4.14, Lys.24.15, Ep.Rom.1.30, etc.; in a milder sense, *sarcastic*, Pl.*Prt*.355c, E.*Andr*.977, *Supp*.575, 728.

2. esp., opp. σώφρων, *lustful, lewd*, Ar.*Nu*.1068 (anap), X.*Cyr*.3.1.21, etc.; ὁ εἰς ὁτιοῦν ὑ. Aeschin.1.17; ὑ. πενίης *insolent* towards .., *AP*9.172b (Pall.).

3. of animals, *wanton, restive, unruly*, ταῦροι E.*Ba*.743; ἵπποι X.*Cyr*.7.5.62, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.254c.

4. of natural forces, ὑβριστὴς Τυφάων Hes.*Th*.307; Ὑβριστὴν ποταμὸν οὐ ψευδώνυμον A.*Pr*.717.

5. of things, ὑ. οἶνος διὰ νεότητα Ael.*Ep*.8; μέλι Ἀττικὸν ποιεῖ ὑ. [τὸν πλακοῦντα] makes it *proud*, Archestr.*Fr*.62.18; νάρθηκας ὑ., of the Bacchae, E.*Ba*.113 (lyr.).—Cf. ὕβριστος fin.

ὑβριστικός, ή, όν, *given to wantonness, insolent, outrageous*, of persons, Pl.*Cra*.396b, etc.; of words, acts, etc., ἔπος Id.*Phdr*.252b; ὑ. καὶ βάρβαρος ἐπιστολή Aeschin.3.238; ὑ. διάθεσις Arist.*Rh*.1385b31; ὑ. ἀδικήματα *such as proceed from wanton insolence*, ib. 1391a19; ὑβριστικὰ καὶ μανικὰ λέγοντες Pl.*Plt*.307b; παθὼν ὑ. καὶ δεινά D.45.1; ὃ καὶ -κώτατον συμβέβηκεν Id.17.23: τὸ -κόν *an insolent disposition*, X.*Mem*.3.10.5: τὰ Ὑ., name of a festival at Argos, Plu.2.245e. Adv. -κῶς Pl.*Chrm*.175d, X.*Cyr*.8.1.33 (v.l.), etc.; -κῶς διακεῖσθαι Lys.*Fr*.53.3: Comp. -ώτερον D.22.54.

2. metaph., of vines, *wanton, luxuriant*, Thphr.*CP*3.15.4.

II. *of* or *relating to and outrage*, διήγησις D.H.*Dem*.11.

ὕβριστις, ιδος, ἡ, fem. of ὑβριστής, *EM*595.38.

II. = ὕβρις, ib. 697.56, Suid.

° **ὑβριστοδίκαι** οἱ, nonce-wd., "*outrageous jurymen*", title of comedy by Eupolis, Eup.p.466 K.-A.

ὕβριστος, η, ον, = ὑβριστικός, *wanton, insolent, outrageous*, ἔργον Pherecr.162; ὕ. χρῆμα (sc. ἡ γυνή) Pl.Com.98:—hence Comp. ὑβριστότερος Hdt.3.81 (v.l. ὑβριστικώτερος), X.*Cyr*.5.5.41, Pl.*Lg*.641c: Sup. ὑβριστότατος Ar.*V*.1303, X.*An*.5.8.22, *Mem*.1.2.12, Pl.*Lg*.808d.—In *AB*368 (where Pherecr. and Pl.Com. are cited) we are told that ὕβριστος is of the same type as Superlatives like βέλτιστος, κάλλιστος, κράτιστος, etc.; in which case ὑβριστότερος, -ότατος would have to be regarded as doubled forms of comparison:—ὑβριστός oxyt. is cited in *EM*697.56.

ὑβρίστρια, ἡ, fem. of ὑβριστήρ, LXXJe.27(50).31.

ὕβωμα, ατος, τό, (ὑβόομαι) = ὗβος, *hump*, Hp.*Art*.43, al.

ὕβωσις, εως, ἡ, *condition of being humpbacked*, Id.*Mochl*.36, al., Gal.18(1).77, Sch.Theoc.5.43.

ὕγγεμος· συλλαβή, Σαλαμίνιοι, Hsch. (Cypr.).

ὑγεῖα, ἡ, v. ὑγίεια.

ὑγείδιον, τό, name of various ointments, Gal.12.761.

ὕγειος, α, ον, = ὑγιής, *sound, unbroken*, *POxy*.1294.6 (ii/iii A.D.); written **ὕγιος** in *Gloss*.

ὑγῐάζω [ῠ], fut. -άσω LXXEz.47.9: pf. ὑγίᾰκα ib. Le.13.37: (ὑγιής):—*make sound* or *healthy, heal, cure*, Arist.*Pol*.1287a37, *Top*.101b9, *PCair.Zen*.34.11 (iii B.C.), *PSI*6.665.6 (iii B.C.), Polystr.p.24 W., Phld.*Rh*.1.370 S., Ti.Locr.104d:—Pass., *become healthy, get well*, Hp.*Aph*.6.6, *de Arte*4, 5, Arist.*Rh*.1392a11, *Top*.117a19, Ph.229b4, *PCair.Zen*.34.12 (iii B.C.), LXXLe.13.18, al.; ὑγιασθεὶς ἐκ τοῦ τραύματος Plb.3.70.5: also intr. in Act., *become healthy*, LXXEz.47.8, 9.

° **ὑγῐαίνω**, Thgn.255, etc.: fut. -ᾰνῶ Hp.*Insomn*.93, Arist.*Metaph*.1032b18: aor. ὑγίᾱνα D.54.1, Ion. ὑγίηνα Hp.*Nat.Puer*.20, Epid.2.2.4. [ῠ, but ῡ in augmented tenses, *Com.Adesp*.115]:—*to be sound, healthy*, or *in health*, Thgn. l.c., Scol.8, Hdt.1.153, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.12 (but ἐκφυγγάνει cod.C., Littré), Ar.*Av*.605 (anap.); opp. νοσεῖν, κάμνειν, Pl.*Grg*.495e, 505a; ὑγιάνας καὶ σωθείς D.54.1; part. ὑγιαίνων, = ὑγιής, δυνάμενος, Lys.24.13; ὀφθαλμοὶ ὑγιαίνοντες X.*Oec*.10.6: of things, ὑγιαίνων καὶ τεταγμένος βίος *healthy*, Plu.2.5a, cf. 43b; ὄψα τῶν λιτῶν καὶ ὑ. ib. 660f: generally, *to be in a certain state of health*, ὑ. νοσηρότερον and ὑγιεινότερον Hp.*Aph*.6.2.

2. *to be sound of mind*, Ar.*Nu*.1275, *Av*.1214, Pl.*Tht*.190c, Men.*Pk*.220, etc.; in full, τὰς φρένας ὑ. Hdt.3.33.

3. of *soundness* in political or religious matters, esp. in part., τὸ ὑγιαῖνον τῆς Ἑλλάδος Id.7.157; οἱ ὑγιαίνοντες, opp. turbulent agitators, Plb.28.17.12; ὑγιαίνουσα διδασκαλία 1Ep.Ti.1.10; ὑγιαίνουσα ἀριστοκρατία Plu.*Dio*12; δόξαι περὶ θεῶν ὑ. Id.2.20f, etc.

4. ὑγίαινε, like χαῖρε, a form of taking leave, *farewell*, Ar.*Ra*.165, *Ec*.477; found on tombstones, *CIG*3706 (Cyzicus), *IG*14.2526, al. (Lugdunum), *BMus.Inscr*.1123a (inc. loc.), cf. καθ' ἣν ὑγιαίνομεν ὥρην *at the time of day when we say farewells*, *AP*12.177 (Strat.), but σὺ δ' ὑγίαινέ μοι solutation at meeting, Achae.44, cf. Alex.297; freq. in letters, Μνησίεργος ἐπέστειλε τοῖς οἴκοι χαίρειν καὶ ὑγιαίνειν *SIG*1259 (Athens, iv B.C.); σεαυτοῦ ἐπιμελοῦ ἵν' ὑγιαίνῃς *POxy*.745.10 (i B.C./i A.D.).

II. Causal, = ὑγιάζω, Dicaearch.2.11:—Pass., Hp.*Morb*.1.20, 21, f.l. in Hp.*de Arte*4.5.

ὑγῐανσις, εως, ἡ, *restoration to health*, opp. νόσανσις, Arist.*Ph*.225b31, al., cf. Metaph.1068a30, *EE*1219a15 (with v.l. **ὑγίασις**), Gal.*Thras*.27, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.66 A.

ὑγῐαντός, ή, όν, = ὑγιαστός, Arist.*Ph*.224a30.

ὑγῐασμα, ατος, τό, *cure*, in pl., gloss on ἀκέσματα, *AB*364.

ὑγῐαστήριον, τό, *hospital*, *BGU*1564.7 (ii A.D.), *Gloss*.

ὑγῐαστικός, ή, όν, *capable of restoring health, curative*, Arist.*Ph*.257a17, *de An*.414a10, Str.14.1.6, Dsc.4.78, Gal.1.229.

ὑγῐαστός, ή, όν, *capable of restoration to health, curable*, Arist.*Ph*.257a17, *Cael*.310b29.

ὑγῐάτης [ᾱ], ου, ὁ, *Health-giver*, a name of Dionysus, Ath.2.36b, Eust.1624.37.

° **ὑγίειᾰ** [ῠ], ἡ, and sts. in Com. ὑγιείᾱ, Ar.*Av*.604 (anap.), 731 (lyr., in compd. πλουθυγιείᾱν), Men.*Mon*.522 (also Isyll.60); Ion. acc. ὑγιείην Hdt.2.77, Heraclit.111; gen. ὑγιίης (⏑ ⏑ ⏑ –) Herod.4.94, dub. in 4.20; (perh. ῡ here and in Call.*fr*.203.21 Pf.) and the metre requires a similar form in A.*Ag*.1001 (lyr.): from about ii B.C. written ὑγεῖα (pronounced ὑγῖα, contr. from ὑγῐῖᾰ), *IG*2².4457 (ii B.C.), 12(5).168 (Paros), 2².3181 (i A.D.), 3187 (ii A.D.); Ὑγία ib. 4479 (i A.D.), 4536, *PTeb*.413.3 (ii/iii A.D.), etc.; Ion. ὑγείη Procl.*H*.1.22, 42, *IG*14.1935 (as pr. n., Rome): (ὑγιής):—*health, soundness* of body, Simon.70, Pi.*P*.3.73, Hdt.2.77, Pl.*R*.332d, etc.; ὑ. καὶ νοῦς ἀγαθὰ τῷ βίῳ δύο Men.*Mon*.519, cf. Philem.163: pl. ὑγίειαι, *healthy states* or *conditions*, Pl.*Prt*.354b, *R*.618b, *Ti*.87d, Arist.*HA*601a25.

2. of the mind, ὑ. φρενῶν *soundness* of mind, A.*Eu*.535 (lyr.); ἡ περὶ τὸ σῶμα καὶ τὴν ψυχὴν ὑγίεια Isoc.12.7.

II. a kind of *cake* used at sacrifices, Herod.4.94, Ath.3.115a, Hsch., Phot., *AB*313.

b. generally any gift received by the sacrificer, πᾶν τὸ ἐκ θεοῦ φερόμενον εἴτε μύρον εἴτε θαλλός Hsch., cf. θαλλός III.

III. *cure, medicine*, ὕπνος δὲ πάσης ἐστὶν ὑγιεία νόσου Men.*Mon*.783.

2. name of a medicine, Alex.Trall.5.4 (II p.159.3 P.); also, of plaster, Androm.ap.Gal.13.932.3, Heras.ap.Gal.13.766.6.

IV. Pythag. name for *six*, Anatol.ap.*Theol.Ar*.37.

B. Ὑγίεια, ἡ, personified, *Hygeia, the goddess of health*, Hp.*Jusj*., Ariphron1, 7, Paus.1.23.4, etc.: the last cup was drunk to her, μετανιπτρίδα τῆς Ὑγιείας πίνειν Antiph.149 (hex.), cf. Call.Com.6 (hex.): *SEG*30.1330 (Rom.imp.); identified with Athena, *IG*1³.506 (v B.C.), ἄγαλμα τῆς Ὑ. Ἀθηνᾶς Plu.*Per*.13.

ὑγιεινός [ῠ], ή, όν, *good for the health, wholesome, sound, healthy*, Hp.*Aph*.3.15 (Comp.), 3.9 (Sup.); χωρία ὑ. *healthy* countries, X.*Cyr*.1.6.16, cf. Pl.*R*.401c; of food, *wholesome*, X.*Mem*.1.6.5, Pl.*Ion*531e, etc.; σιτία -ότατα Isoc.1.45; τὰ ὑ. ὑγίειαν ἐμποιεῖ Pl.*R*.444c, etc.; ὕδωρ ὑ. Id.*Phlb*.61c.

2. *of* or *relating to health*, τέχνη, πραγματεία, etc. Gal.6.135, 1.301, etc.; τὸ ὑ. Arist.*Metaph*.1003a35, 1060b37.

b. of a person, *devoted to the preservation of health*, a *hygienist*, τὴν τοιαύτην διάθεσιν ἰατροῦ καὶ οὐχ ὑγιεινοῦ λύειν (sc. ἐστί) Erasistr.ap.Gal.*Thras*.38, cf. Gal.6.77.

3. of persons, *healthy, sound*, μὴ πάνυ ὑ. φύσει Pl.*R*.408e, cf. a; ὑ. σῶμα Id.*Lg*.728e; βίος ib. 733e, etc.: ὑγιεινόν *health*, opp. νοσερόν, Arist.*Rh*.1355^{b}30.

II. Adv., -νῶς ἔχειν, = ὑγιαίνειν, Pl.*R*.407c, 571d; ὑ. φέρειν τι *without injury to health*, Hp.*Art*.41 (v.l. ὑγιηρῶς); ὑ. ποιεῖν τι *from regard to health*, Pl.*Grg*.522a; but ὑ. βαδίζειν, = ὡς ἂν ὁ ὑγιαίνων, Arist.*EN*1129^{a}16: Comp. -οτέρως and -ρον, X.*Lac*.2.5, *Mem*.3.13.2: Sup. -ότατα ib. 4.7.9.

ὑγιεις, εσσα, εν, = ὑγιής, ὑγίεντα ὄλβον Pi.*O*.5.23.

ὑγιηρός, ά, όν (-ής f.l. in Hp.*Aër*.9), *wholesome*, ἄκος Pi.*N*.3.18; ἔτος ὑ., opp. νοσερόν, Hp.*Aër*.10.

II. of persons, *healthy, hearty, sound* (opp. νοσερός), κεφαλαί ib. 4; ὑγιηρότατοι Hdt.4.187: Sup. ὑγιηρέστατος (which may be from ὑγιηρός, cf. σπουδαιέστατος, etc.) Id.2.77 codd., but in *AB*115.7 ὑγιηρότατος is cited from Hdt. Bk.2. Adv. -ρῶς, εἶχον Hp.*Epid*.1.5, cf. Art.41 (v.l.).

ὑγιής, ές, gen. Att. -οῦς; dat. ὑγιεῖ; acc., Ion. ὑγιέα Hdt.1.8, etc. (ὑγιᾶ, v.l. ὑγιέα, Hp.*Art*.33); Att. ὑγιᾶ Th.3.34, Pl.*Chrm*.155e, al., X.*Mem*.4.3.13; also ὑγιῆ *IG*2^2.1673.42, 4^2(1).121.38, 60, 85, 122.109 (Epid., iv B.C.), Pl.*Phd*.89d, *Lg*.857e, cf. *IG*14.1014 (ii A.D.), erroneously called un-Attic by Moer.p.375 P., Thom.Mag.p.365 R.: dual ὑγιῆ Pl.*Ti*.88c: neut. pl. ὑγιᾶ *IG*2^2.120.59, Thom.Mag. l.c., but ὑγιῆ in Pl.*Lg*.684c, 735b, and freq. in Att. inscrr., *IG*2^2.120.52, 1541.8, etc.; acc. pl. masc. ὑγιᾶς ib. 1^2.74.20; but ὑγιεῖς ib. 4^2(1).121.36 (Epid., iv B.C.), 12(5).572.13 (Ceos, iii B.C.), and as fem., E.*Ba*.948; gen. ὑγιῶν Pl.*Lg*.735c:—Comp. ὑγιέστερος Epich.154 (with v.l. ὑγιώστερον), Sup. -έστατος Pl.*Grg*.526d; irreg. Comp. ὑγιώτερος in Sophr.34, prob. cj. in Epich. l.c.:—*healthy, sound* in body, ὑγιέα ποιέειν or ἀποδέξαι τινά restore him *to health*, make him *sound*, Hdt.3.130, 134; ὑγιῆ σώματα ἀπεργάζεσθαι Pl.*Lg*.684c; τὸ ὑ. τοῦ σώματος, opp. τὸ νοσοῦν, Id.*Smp*.186b, cf. X.*Mem*.1.3.13; πόλις (opp. φλεγμαίνουσα) Pl.*R*.372e: prov., ὑγιέστερος κολοκύντας or ὄμφακος '*sound* as a bell', Epich. l.c., Phot.; ὑγιέστερος κροτῶνος or Κρότωνος Men.318, cf. Str.6.1.12.

2. of one's case or condition, σῶς καὶ ὑ. safe and *sound*, Hdt.4.76, Th.3.34.

3. of things, *safe and sound, in good case*, of the Hermae, Lys.6.12; of ships, Th.8.107; κόσμος X.*Mem*.4.3.13; τὸ ἔδαφος καὶ οἱ τοῖχοι Arist.*Mir*.842^{a}33; αὐῶν καὶ ὑγιὲς μένειν Pl.*Ti*.82b; *in good condition, unbroken*, πίθοι, κώθων, λίθος, *IG*1^2.326.7, 4^2(1).121.85 (Epid., iv B.C.), 7.3073.32 (Lebad., ii B.C.); πίθοι ὑ., opp. ἀγγεῖα τετρημένα καὶ σαθρά, Pl.*Grg*.493e, cf. *Cra*.440c, Men.77a (v. infr. III. 1); ἱμάτια *POxy*.530.20 (ii A.D.); μύλος ὑ. καὶ ἀσινής ib. 278.18 (i A.D.).

II. *sound* (as applied to the mind, character, etc.), Simon.5.4, etc.; φρένες ὑγιεῖς E.*Ba*.948;, Pl.*Phd*.89d; ἦθος Id.*R*.409d, etc.; ὡς ὑγιεστάτη ψυχή Id.*Grg*.526d; as a complimentary epithet, ὑγιέστατον ἀνθύπατον *OGI*568.6 (Tlos, iii A.D.).

2. of words, opinions, and the like, *sound, wholesome, wise*, μῦθος ὃς .. νῦν ὑγιής the word which is now *fitting*, Il.8.524 (the only place where any of this family of words occurs in Hom.); ὑ. δόξαι Pl.*R*.584e; εἴ τι ὑ. διανοοῦνται Th.4.22, cf. Pl.*Tht*.194b; χεῖρας καὶ γνώμην καθαροὶ καὶ ὑγιεῖς *IG*12(1).789.5 (Lindus, ii A.D.).

3. freq. with a neg., λόγος οὐκ ὑ. Hdt.1.8; οὐδὲν ὑ. βούλευμα Id.6.100; so in Trag. and Att., ὧ μηδὲν ὑ. μηδ' ἐλεύθερον φρονῶν S.*Ph*.1006; ἑλικτὰ κοὐδὲν ὑ. E.*Andr*.448; οὐδὲν ὑ. διανοουμένων Th.3.75; μηδὲν ὑ. λέγειν E.*Ph*.201, cf. Ar.*Th*.636, *Pl*.274, etc.; φέρειν, ἀσκεῖν, Id.*Ach*.956, Pl.50; οὐδὲν ὑ. οὐδ' ἀληθὲς ἔχειν Pl.*Phd*.69b: also of persons, τὰς οὐδὲν ὑγιές Ar.*Th*.394; πανοῦργον, ἄδικον, ὑγιὲς μηδὲ ἕν Id.*Pl*.37: c. gen., οὐδ' ἦν ἄρ' ὑ. οὐδὲν εὐμύρου φλογός there is nothing *sound* or *good* in it, E.*Hel*.746; φεῦ· ὡς οὐδὲν ἀτεχνῶς ὑ. ἐστιν οὐδενός Ar.*Pl*.362, cf. 870, Pl.*Phd*.90c, *Grg*.524e, *R*.584a, D.18.23, etc.; οὐχ ὑ. οὐδὲν ἔτι λέγω τῶν ὀργίων E.*Ba*.262, cf. *Cyc*.259; ἐπ' οὐδενὶ ὑγιεῖ οὐδ' ἀληθεῖ Pl.*R*.603b, cf. Lys.9.4.

4. logically *sound*, τὸ ὑ. συνημμένον S.E.*M*.8.118; ὑ. ἀπόδειξις Id.*P*.1.116, cf. Arr.*Epict*.2.1.4.

III. neut. as Adv., ὑγιὲς φθέγγεσθαι ring *sound and clear*, opp. σαθρόν, Pl.*Tht*.179d: also in phrase ἐξ ὑγιοῦς, φροντίζειν ὅπως καὶ τἆλλα γένηται .. ἐξ ὑ. *correctly, in order*, *PTeb*.27.60 (ii B.C.); οὐκ ἐξ ὑ. τὰς κτήσεις ποιοῦσιν, i.e. dishonestly, Vett.Val.90.32.

2. regul. Adv. ὑγιῶς, *healthily*, διάγειν Ath.2.46f; *soundly*, κείνειν, φιλοσοφεῖν, Pl.*R*.409a, 619d; ὑ. πεπολίτευμαι D.18.298; ὑ. ἀπαλλεῖλαι Plot.4.4.19; ὑ. καὶ πιστῶς *honourably* and faithfully, freq. in Pap., *POxy*.1031.18 (iii A.D.), etc., *Corinth*8(3).486 (iii A.D.), (Prob. from ὑ-, cf. Skt. *su-* 'well', and -γιη-, I.-E. *g^{u}iyē-*, cf. *g^{u}iyō-* in βιῶναι.)

ὕγῐος, v. ὕγειος.

ὑγῐοζῠγία [ῠγ], ἡ, *sound, healthy combination*, gloss on ἀρτιζυγία, Sch.A.*Pers*.541.

ὑγῐοποιέω, *make sound, heal*, D.S.32.11.

ὑγῐοπους, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, *sound of foot*, Hsch. s.v. ἀρτίπους.

ὑγῐοτης, ητος, ἡ, *soundness*: in Logic, S.E.*M*.8.118.

ὑγῐοω, aor. inf. -ιῶσαι, f.l. for γυιῶσαι in Hp.*VM*9. *PMasp*.283 i 15, ὑγιοῦν· τὸ σα[ρρ]οῦν. τὸ θεραπεύειν Hsch.

ὑγλιῆναι· φυσῆσαι, Hsch.

ὑγρά, ἡ, v. ὑγρός I. 2.

ὑγράζω, *to be wet* or *moist*, Hp.*Aff*.7, Antig.*Mir*.88:—Pass., *become moist*, Hp.*Mul*.2.119.

ὑγραίνω, *wet, moisten*, X.*Cyn*.5.3, Pl.*R*.335d; of a river, *water* a country, E.*Tr*.226 (lyr.), *Hel*.3; βλέφαρον ὑ. δάκρυσιν ib. 673 (lyr.); πηγαῖς οὐχ ὑγραίνουσιν πόδας Id.*Fr*.367:—Pass., of water, *collect in pools*, and of solids, *to be liquefied*, Arist.*Mete*.382^{b}28; opp. ξηραίνεσθαι, Id.*PA*653^{b}3, *HA*557^{b}11, etc.; τὸ ὑγρανθὲν [μέρος] the part which *is liquefied*, Pl.*Ti*.51b.

2. *relax* the bowels, Hp.*Aph*.3.17:—Pass., ib. 2.20.

ὑγρανσις, εως, ἡ, *wetting, watering*, cited by Gal. (4.792) from Arist. (*PA*650^{b}23, where ὑγρότης is in our text), Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.90; freq. in Gal., 10.469, 11.740, al.

ὑγραντέον, *one must moisten*, Id.1.284, al.

ὑγραντικός, ή, όν, *fit for wetting* or *moistening*, τῆς ἕξεως Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.59b, cf. Gal.15.735, Ptol.*Tetr*.18.

ὑγρᾰσία, ἡ, *moisture*, ἐν τῷ σώματι Arist.*HA*557^{a}1, cf. *GA*727^{b}36, al., Thphr.*HP*3.13.2, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.50 U.; διεξόδους .., δι' ὧν τὴν ὑ. ἐκδέξεται Alex.124.10, euphem. *urine*, LXXEz.7.17, 21.12.

ὑγρασμα, ατος, τό, = foreg., Hp.*Art*.38 (pl.), Cord.1.

ὑγρέμπλαστρον, τό, *a moist plaster*, Plin.*HN*34.155.

ὑγρηδών, όνος, ἡ, = ὑγρότης I, Hp.*Mul*.1.17.

ὑγρίην· τὸ οὖρον, Διονύσιος, Hsch.

ὑγροβατέω, *move in the water, move softly, flowingly*, cj. in *AP*9.709 (Phil.).

ὑγροβᾰτικός, ή, όν, *going in the wet*, prob. to be supplied in Ath.3.99b.

° **ὑγροβᾰφής**, ές, *dipped in the wet, wetted*, Nonn.*D*.8.142, 23.183, see also ὑδροβαφής.

ὑγροβηξ, βηχος, ὁ, *moist cough*, Cass.Fel.33.

ὑγροβῐος, ον, *living on* or *by the water*, as a fisherman. Nonn.*D*.13.75.

ὑγροβόλος, ον, *moistening*, σταγόνες E.*Fr*.839.3 (anap.).

ὑγρογελως, ων, *softly laughing*, Phryn.*PS*p.117 B.

ὑγρογονος, ον, *produced in the wet* or *in water*, Nonn.*D*.14.145.

ὑγροδρῠα, τά, *juices, liquid extracts*, τῶν βοτανῶν Zos.Alch.p.107 B.

ὑγροθηρική (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *water-hunting*, i.e. *fishing*, Poll.1.97.

ὑγροκέλευθος, ον, *having wet paths*, Τηθύς, Νηρηΐδες, Orph.*H*.22.6, 24.2; Ἰχθύες Max.62.

II. *leaving a moist trail*, κοχλίας Poet.ap.Ath.2.63b; so, perh., metaph., νεφέλαι Orph.*H*.21.3 (ὑδρο- codd.).

ὑγροκέφᾰλος, ον, *suffering from water in the head*, Arist.*Pr*.861^{a}17, Sor.2.55: neut. -κέφαλον, τό (sc. πάθος), Alex.Trall.10.

ὑγροκήλη, ἡ, f.l. for ὑδροκήλη, Poll.4.203.

ὑγροκοίλιος, ον, *having moist* or *loose faeces*, Arist.*HA*632^{b}11 (**-κοιλος** is f.l. in Cyran.56; cf. ὑδρόκοιλος).

ὑγροκολλούρια, τά, = κολλούρια (or κολλύρια) ὑγρά, Alex.Trall.2, Paul.Aeg.7.16.

ὑγρολειχήν, ῆνος, ὁ, name of a moist skin-disease, Aët.15.44 (pl.).

ὑγρολῐθος, ὁ, *liquefied ore*, Zos.Alch.p.110 B.

ὑγρομᾰνής, ές, *madly fond of the water*, Nonn.*D*.43.284.

° **ὑγρομαντεία**, ἡ, *water-divination*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(2).143.

ὑγρομέδων, οντος, ὁ, *lord of the water*, ib. 31.57.

ὑγρομέλεια, ἡ, *suppleness of limb*, Adam.2.12.

ὑγρομελής, ές, *with supple limbs*, X.*Cyn*.5.13, Poll.4.96.

ὑγρομέτωπος, ον, *with soft, smooth brow*, *AP*5.35.7 (Rufin).

ὑγρομοθος, ον, *fighting in the water*, Nonn.*D*.39.272, 41.393 (-μόρων is f.l. in 39.88).

ὑγρομῠρον, τό, for ὑγρὸν μύρον, *liquid ointment*, Aët.16.119 (= 129 Z.); but *hydromyri* in Lat. version (114).

ὑγρονομος, ον, *watery*, ὑγρονόμοιο πόρος Ἕλλης Nonn.*D*.3.37.

ὑγρονοος, ον, contr. **-νους,** ουν, *of soft, weak mind*, Poll.6.126.

ὑγροπᾰγής, ές, (πήγνυμι) *with frozen water*, Nonn.*D*.8.92.

II. *of watery, flaccid consistency*, opp. σκληρόσαρκος, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.134, Gal.13.216.

ὑγροπερίβολος, ον, *surrounded by water*, *PMag.Leid.W*.21.28.

ὑγροπισσον, τό, for ὑγρὰ πίσσα, *liquid pitch*, Sch.Nic.*Al*.115; also

ὑγροπισσα, ἡ, *Gp*.18.8.2, etc.

ὑγροποιέω, *make moist*, pf. part. Pass. ὑγροπεποιημέναι Leonid.ap.Aët.15.5.

ὑγροποιός, όν, *producing moisture*, φῶς Plu.2.367d; καρπός Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11.

ὑγροπόρευτος, ον, = ὑγροκέλευθος, Orph.*H*.82.1.

ὑγροπορέω, *go through the water*, of ships, *APl*.4.221 (Theaet.).

° **ὑγροπορος**, ον, *going through the water*, Nonn.*D*.10.123, 23.182, 25.67, 42.118. Orph.*H*.51.2.

ὑγροπῠρῑνόψυχρος, ον, *moist, fiery, and cold*, *PMag.Par*.1.1146.

ὑγρορροέω, *to be liquid* or *fluid*, Arist.*Pr*.863^{a}17.

° **ὑγρός**, ά, όν : Comp. ὑγρότερος Pl.*Tht*.162b, etc.: Sup. -ότατος X.*Eq*.7.7, etc.:—*wet, moist, fluid* (opp. ξηρός), ὑγρὸς ἔλαιον, i.e. olive-oil, opp. fat or tallow, Il.23.281, Od.6.79; ὑ. πίσσα, νᾶπυ, *raw* pitch. *liquid* mustard, *SIG*1171.14 (Lebena, i B.C.), *IG*4^2(1).126.22 (Epid., ii A.D.); τὸ ὑ. ξύλον, opp. τὸ ξηρόν, Ev.Luc.23.31; ὑγρὸν ὕδωρ Od.4.458; ἄνεμοι ὑγρὸν ἀέντες winds blowing *moist* or *rainy*, 5.478, 19.440, Hes.*Op*.625, Th.869; ὑ. ἅλς, πέλαγος, θάλασσα, Pi.*O*.7.69, *P*.4.40, A.*Supp*.259; ὑγρὰ νύξ a *wet* night, Pl.*Criti*.112a; ἐφ' ὑγροῖς ζωγραφεῖν paint on *a wet ground*, Plu.2.759c.

b. as quality of the air, αἰθήρ Pi.*N*.8.41, E.*Ion*796; ἀήρ Emp. B 38.3 D.-K., Arist.*GC*330^{b}4, *Mete*.348^{b}28.

2. ὑγρά, Ion. ὑρή, ἡ, the *moist*, i.e. the *sea*, ἐπὶ τραφερήν τε καὶ ὑγρήν Il.14.308; ἠμὲν ἐφ' ὑγρὴν ἠδ' ἐπ' ἀπείρονα γαῖαν 24.341, Od.1.97; ἐφ' ὑγρᾷ Ar.*V*.678; πουλὺν ἐφ' ὑγρήν Il.10.27; so ὑγρὰ κέλευθα the *watery* ways, i.e. the sea, 1.312, Od.3.71.

3. τὸ ὑ. and τὰ ὑ. *wet, moisture*, Hdt.1.142, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.9, *Liqu*.tit.; *liquid*, Hdt.4.172; γῆ ὑγρῷ φυραθεῖσα Pl.*Tht*.147c; ἐξερρύα συχνὸν ὑγρόν a quantity of *fluid*, *IG*4^2(1).122.4 (Epid., iv B.C.); μετρεῖν τὰ ὑγρά *liquids*, ib. 2^2.1013.10; ἐπὶ ὑγροῖς οὐκ ἐξὸν δανείζειν *PGnom*.232 (ii A.D.).

4. μέτρα ὑγρὰ καὶ ξηρά *liquid* and dry measure, Pl.*Lg*.746e.

5. θῆρες ὑ. *water*-animals, opp. πεζοί, *AP*9.18 (Germ.); οἱ ὄρνιθες οἱ ὑ. Philostr.*Im*.1.9; ὑ. ἀοιδός, of a frong, *AP*6.43 (Plato).

6. of the bowels of faeces. *loose*, Hp.*Aph*.2.20, Arist.*HA*617^{a}1.

7. ὑ. σφυγμός a *damp* pulse, defined by Gal.19.405.

II. *soft, pliant, supple*, of the eagle's back, Pi.*P*.1.9; of the limbs and body, ὑγραῖς ἐν ἀγκάλαις E.*Fr*.941, cf. Babr.34.7; ὑγρὸς τὸ εἶδος, of Ἔρως, Pl.*Smp*.196a; νεώτερος καὶ ὑγρότερος, opp. σκαληρός, Id.*Tht*.162b; χορῷ .. ἔτερπον κέαρ ὑγροῖσι ποσσί B.16.108; ὑ. ὀρχηστής Poll.4.96, cf. Arist.*PA*655^{a}24 (Comp.); ὑγρὰ ἔχειν τὰ σκέλη, of a horse, X.*Eq*.1.6; of a horse's neck, Id.*Cyn*.4.1 (so in Adv. of colts, γόνατα ὑγρῶς κάμπτειν, ὑγρῶς τοῖς σκέλεσι χρῆσθαι, Id.*Eq*.1.6, 10.15); of the hare, Id.*Cyn*.5.31; of the jackal, ταχυτῆτι διαφέρει διὰ τὸ ὑγρὸς εἶναι καὶ πηδᾷ πόρρω Arist.*HA*580^{a}30; also of plants, ὑ. ἄκανθος Theoc.1.55; ὑ. χολάδες Babr.1.10; σῶμα ὑγρὸν κείμενον lying *in an easy position*, Hp.*Prog*.3; ὑγρὸν χύτλασον σεαυτόν Ar.*V*.1213; κέρας ὑ., of a bow, Theoc.25.206.

2. *languid, feeble*, of one dying, ἐς ὑγρὸν ἀγκῶνα .. παρθένῳ προσπτύσσεται S.*Ant*.1236; κἀπιθεὶς ὑγρὰν χέρα E.*Ph*.1439.

3. of substance, *flaccid, flabby*, σάρκες Arist.*HA*598^{a}32, al.

b. *tender*, νεοττοί Ael.*NA*7.9; βρέφος Nonn.*D*.1.4.

4. *moist with wine, tipsy*, ὑγρὴν τὴν ψυχὴν ἔχειν Heraclit.117; ἡ διάνοια ὑ. γεγενημένη Plu.2.713a; οἰνοβαρὴς .. ὑγρὸν ἀείδων, οὐ μάλα νηφάλιον κλάζων μέλος Opp.*H*.2.412.

5. of the eyes, *melting, languishing*, ὑ. βλέμμα *Anacreont*.15.21; ὑγρὰ δερκομένοισιν ἐν ὄμμασιν *AP*7.27 (Antip. Sid.); ἐπ' ὄμμασιν ὑγρὰ δεδορκώς *APl*.4.306 (Leon.); τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν τὸ ὑ. ἅμα τῷ φαιδρῷ Luc.*Im*.6; also πόθος ὑ. a *languishing, longing* desire, *h.Pan*.33. Adv., ὑγρῶς βλέπειν Philostr.*Ep*.33: Sup., ὑγρότατα καὶ πένθιμα μελῳδεῖν App.*BC*1.106.

6. of language, *smoothly flowing*, D.H.*Dem*.20.

7. metaph. of persons or their tempers, *facile, pliant, easy*, ὑγρός τις καὶ δημοτικός Plu.*Mar*.28; κόλαξ ὑγρὸς ὢν μεταβάλλεσθαι Id.2.51c; τὸ Κίμωνος ὑ. his *easy temper*, Id.*Per*.5; *pleasure-loving*, Hsch.; ὑγρότατος ἐς ταῦτα *prone* to .., App.*BC*5.8; ὑ. τῷ γελοίῳ Plu.*Brut*.29 (Comp.).

b. *soft dainty, luxurious, voluptuous*, Id.2.751a; ὑ. πρὸς τὴν δίαιταν Id.Sol.3; βίου .., ὃν πάντες εἰώθασιν ὀνομάζειν ὑγρόν Alex.203; cf. ὑγρότης II. 2.

8. of the vowels α ι υ, *sometimes long and sometimes short*, S.E.*M*.1.100.

b. of στοιχεῖα, *liquid* (viz. λ μ ν ρ), D.T.632.9, Heph.1.3, al.

III. Adv. ὑγρῶς, v. supr. II. 1 and 5; also ὑγρότερον δαπανᾶν spend *more freely*, Phld.*Oec*.p.73 J.

ὑγρόσαρκος, ον, *of flabby flesh*, Arist.*HA*603[b]16, 538[b]9 (Comp.), Hp.*Ep*.21.

ὑγρόσκελής, ές, *with supple legs*, ἵππος Lib.*Ep*.672.1.

ὑγρόσπερμος, ον, *with liquid semen*, Gal.1.339.

ὑγρότης, ητος, ἡ, Dor. **-τᾱς,** ᾶτος, Ti.Locr.100d, 102c: (ὑγρός):—*wetness, moisture*, either in abstract or concrete sense, *fluidity* or *a fluid*, Hp.*VM*22, *Aph*.3.24, Pl.*Phlb*.32a, Arist.*PA*653[a]33; ὑ. τῆς χειρός *dampness* (from sweat), Plu.*Cat.Ma*.20: pl., Arist.*GA*760[b]4, *Mete*.352[b]13.

II. *pliancy, suppleness*, ἡ ἐκ τῶν ἄρθρων ὑ. Hp.*Art*.8, cf. X.*An*.5.8.15; τοῦ σώματος, of serpents, Arist.*GA*718[a]30; of bears, Id.*HA*594[b]6; τῆς χειρός Plu.2.67e.

b. of a flame, *flickering motion, lambency*, E.*Ph*.1256.

2. metaph. of persons, *ductility* of disposition, *the quality of being easily moved*, ὑ. τοῦ ἤθους Lycurg.33, Arist.*VV*1250[b]32; ἕξεως Plu.2.680d; but ὑ. βίου *a voluptuous course* of life, Crobyl.4; cf. ὑγρός II. 7.

3. *fluency*, prob. for γυρ- in Phld.*Po*.*Herc*.1677 *Fr*.21 (of Homer).

ὑγροτόκος, ον, *producing moisture* or *water*, Nonn.*D*.22.102, 32.295.

ὑγροτράχηλος [ᾰ], ον, *with pliant neck*, prob. to be supplied in Adam.2.21.

ὑγροτροφικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for aquatic animals*, Pl.*Plt*.264d.

ὑγροφᾰνής, ές, *of moist appearance*, σφυγμός Archig.ap.Gal.8.662 (cf. ὑγρός I. 7).

ὑγρόφθαλμος, ον, *with moist eyes*, opp. σκληρόφθαλμος, Arist.*PA*648[a]18, 658[a]3.

ὑγρόφθογγος λάγυνος, a narrow-necked bottle *that gurgles when one pours from it*, *AP*6.248 (Marc. Arg.).

ὑγρόφλοιος, ον, *with moist, soft rind*, *Gp*.9.16.2.

ὑγρόφοιτος, ον, = ὑγροκέλευθος, Lyc.88.

ὑγροφόρητος, ον, *borne by* or *on water*, Nonn.*D*.15.373, 43.356.

ὑγροφόρος, ον, = ὑδροφόρος, Max.283; ὑμήν *Theol.Ar*.48.

ὑγροφυής, ές, *soft, supple*, παρθένος Sch.Theoc.1.47. Adv. -ῶς, λυγίζεσθαι Aristaenet.1.1.

ὑγροχίτων [ῐ], ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *in wet garment*, Nonn.*D*.23.112, 311.

ὑγρόχρως, οος, ὁ, ἡ, *with moist surface*, ὑγρόχροος .. νώτου Jo.Gaz.*Ecphr*.1.283.

ὑγρόχῠτος, ον, (χέω) *pouring* or *poured forth wet*, Nonn.*D*.8.275.

ὑγρώσσω, *moisten*, A.*Ag*.1329.

ὑγυλόν· ὑγιές, Hsch. (betw. ὕγγεμος and ὑγρόν, ὑγιᾶ).

ὑδᾰλέος, α, ον, (ὕδωρ) *watery*: hence, *dropsical*, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.2, Gal.7.213, 19.487.

ὑδαλίς· ὑδρωπιῶν, Hsch.

ὑδάν· ἀγορασθεῖσαν, Id.

ὑδᾰρής, ές, (ὕδωρ) *watery*, ὑδαρὲς διαχωρεῖν Hp.*Prog*.11; ἰχῶρες Arist.*HA*586[b]33, etc.

2. mostly of wine, *mixed with too much water*, ὑδαρῆ 'νέχεέν σοι;—παντάπασι μὲν οὖν ὕδωρ Pherecr.70, cf. Hp.*Aër*.9 (Sup.), X.*Lac*.1.3, Alex.226, 230, Gal.6.272 (Comp.); κεράννυται οὔθ' ὑδαρὲς οὔτ' ἄκρατον Antiph.24; κυλίκιον ὑ. Lyc.*Fr*.2: metaph., τὸ χρύσιον κέρναν ὑδαρέστερον, i.e. mix *with a higher proportion of alloy*, *IG*12(2).1.14 (Mytil., iv B.C.).

3. metaph., *washy, feeble, languid*, ὑδαρεῖ σαίνειν φιλότητι A.*Ag*.798 (anap.); φιλία Arist.*Pol*.1262[b]15; μῦθος Id.*Po*.1462[b]7; ὑ. καὶ ψυχρὸς λόγος D.H.*Din*.11.

II. of colour, *watery, pale grey*, ὄμμα προβάτων Arist.*GA*779[a]32.

III. of taste, *insipid*, as plums, Thphr.*HP*1.12.1.

ὑδᾰρός, ά, όν, late form of ὑδαρής, Hsch. s.v. ὑδαρές, Phlp.*in de An*.404 (cod. A in app. cr., and as cited by Suid. s.v. ἄγευστος).

ὑδᾰσιστεγής, ές, *water-proof*, πῖλος *AP*6.90 (Phil.). [ῡ l.c., metri gr.]

ὑδᾰταίνομαι, Med., *to be dropsical*, Hp.*Epid*.2.1.10.

II. Act., of women, *to have watery menses*, ib. 6.1.6, cf. Gal.19.148.

ὑδᾰτεινός, ή, όν, *watery, moist*, πνεύματα ὑδατεινότατα Hp.*Aër*.6; χώρη ὑδατεινή ib. 15: perh. to be read for ὑδατῖνός (fem.) in Matro *Conv*.79, and for ὑδάτινος in Thphr.*Vent*.7, 57.

ὑδᾰτηγός, όν, *drawing water*, ἀνήρ Call.*Hec*.1.4.12.

ὑδᾰτηρός, ά, όν, *of* or *for water*, μέτε κρωσσοὺς μήτ' οἰνηροὺς μήθ' ὑ. *water-ewers* or *pails*, A.*Fr*.96 (anap.), as cited by Poll.6.23; but ὑδρηροὺς πίθους καὶ οἰνηρούς as cited in *AB*115.

ὑδᾰτικός, ή, όν, = sq., σημεῖον Thphr.*Sign*.11, 17; πρόσοδος revenue *derived from water-rights*, *PSI*2.160.7 (ii A.D.); πόρος Sch.Ar.*Pl*.521; ἡ ὑ. σφαῖρα the globe *of waters*, in reference to tidal phases, Nicom.ap.*Theol.Ar*.45.

° **ὑδᾰτῐνος**, η, ον, *watery, wet, moist*, νότοι Thphr.*Vent*.57 (nisi leg. ὑδατεινός); ὑ. νάρκισσος *that loves the water*, *IG*14.2508 (Nemausus); τὸ ὑ. σῶμα the body *which is water*, Plot.2.7.2: τὸ ὑ. *an eye-lotion*, Gal.17(2).185.

II. = ὑγρός II. 1, *pliant, supple*, βραχίονες *AP*9.567 (Antip.). [ῠδᾰτῐνος: but in dactylic (incl. Asclepiadean) verses ῡ; for ὑδατῑνός see ὑδατεινός.], *transparent like water*, of *thin, gauze-like* Milesian garments, καίρωμα Call.*Fr*.295; ὑ. βράκη Theoc.28.11; [στολή] *POxy*.265.3 (i A.D.).

ὑδᾰ́τιον, τό, Dim. of ὕδωρ, *a little water, rivulet*, of the Ilissues, Pl.*Phdr*.229a, cf. Pap. in *Hermes*40.546: pl., Pl.*Phdr*.229b, Arist.*HA*606[b]21; *runnels*, *PRyl*.81.18 (ii A.D.).

II. *small rain*, Thphr.*CP*2.9.9 (pl.).

III. *a small drink of water*, Sor.1.105; *a small quantity of water*, Hero *Spir*.1.15, al.

ὑδᾰτίς, ίδος, ἡ, in pl., = σταγόνες, Hsch., Phot.; as a urinary disease, Cael.Aur.*TP*5.4.

II. *watery vesicle, hydatid*, Sor.1.58, Gal.18(2).679, *UP*10.7.

III. *a disease in the liver*, Id.18(1).165: also *in the hoofs of horses*, *Hippiatr*.77.

IV. *a gem*, Mart.Cap.1.75.

ὑδᾰτισμός, ὁ, *succussion splash* in the lungs, Cael.Aur.*TP*5.10.

ὑδᾰτοδόχος, ον, *holding water*, Suid. s.v. φακὸς ὕδατος.

ὑδᾰτοειδής, ές, *like water*, Arist.*Col*.793[b]30, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.49 U.

II. τὸ ὑ. the *aqueous humour*, of the eye, Gal.7.97.

° **ὑδᾰ́τοεις**, εσσα, εν, *watery*, *AP*9.327 (Hermocr.), D.P.782, Nonn.*D*.11.47, 23.281, 39.373, al., νέφη ὑδατόεντα Theoc.25.89.

II. of garments, *flowing*, καλύπτρα *AP*6.270 (Nic.); cf. ὑδάτινος. [ῡ in dactylic verses.]

ὑδᾰτοθρέμμων, ον, gen. ονος, *nurtured and living in water*, ἰχθῦς Emp.21.11, 23.7 [with ῡ, in dact. verse].

ὑδᾰτόκλυστος, ον, *washed with water only* (without soap), Plu.2.134e.

° **ὑδᾰτομαντεία**, ἡ, *water-divination*, Tz.Alleg.Il.18.195.

ὑδᾰτοπλήξ, πλῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, *beaten by the waters*, ἄκρα Opp.*C*.2.142, in poet. dat. -πλήγεσιν [ῡ].

ὑδᾰτοποσία, ἡ, *drinking of water*, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)24, Luc.*Rh.Pr*.9.

ὑδᾰτοποτέω, *drink water*, Id.*Icar*.7.

ὑδᾰτοπότης, ου, ὁ, *water-drinker*, Phryn.Com.69; cf. ὑδροπότης.

ὑδᾰτοπωτέω, *drink water*, Cratin.288; cf. ὑδροπωτέω.

ὑδᾰτόριζος, ον, *rooted in water*, Parm.15[a]. [ῡ in dact. verse.]

ὑδᾰτόρρῠτος, ον, *flowing with water*, Eust.268.29.

Ὑδᾰτοσύδνη, ἡ, name of a Nereïd, Call.*Fr*.347; formed like Ἁλοσύδνη. [ῡ in dact. verse.]

° **ὑδᾰτοτρεφής**, ές, *bred in water, growing in* or *by the water*, αἴγειροι Od.17.208, (-τροφής Hsch. and codd. at Ath.2.41a in a citation of Od. l.c.).

ὑδᾰτόχλοος, ον, (χλόη) *water-green, pale*, v. ὑδατόχολος.

ὑδᾰτόχλωρος, ον, *water-green*, Gal.19.148.

ὑδᾰτόχολος, ον, *watery and bilious in colour*, of excrements, Hp.*Epid*.3.17.β΄, *Prorrh*.1.81, *Coac*.67; the reading ὑδατόχλοα is found in Epid.3.17.ιβ΄ (cf. Gal.17(1).751, 19.148), *Coac*.596: cf. sq.

ὑδᾰτόχροος, ον, *pale as water*, Id.*Epid*.1.26.ι΄ (as v.l. for ὑδατόχολα).

ὑδᾰτόω, in Pass., *to be liquid, watery*, *AP*9.709 (Phil.); of wine, *to be watered*, Gal.15.699.

II. Pass., *to be dropsical*, Hp.*Epid*.6.7.4, Ruf.*Ren.Ves*.4.1.

° **ὑδᾰτώδης**, ες, *watery*, οὖρον Hp.*Prog*.12, cf. Epid.1.26.ι΄, Sor.1.59, al., opp. αἱματώδης, Arist.*HA*586[a]29; [ἄνεμος] ὑ. Id.*Mete*.364[b]21; [νέφος] -έστερον ib. 377[b]6; of signs of the Zodiac, Vett.Val.6.4; ὑ. κρύσταλλος, of melting ice, *wet, sloppy*, Th.3.23; of taste, *watery, insipid*, Thphr.*HP*4.10.3, adv. -δῶς Gal.16.761.15.

II. *full of water*, φύλλα Id.*CP*2.19.2; σφαιρίον Id.*HP*3.7.5.

2. *dropsical*, Hp.*Epid*.6.7.4.

° **ὑδᾰτώλενος**, ον, *having watery arms*, νύμφαι *IG*14.219 (Acrae), (ii/i B.C.).

ὑδείω, Ep. for ὑδέω.

ὑδεραίνω, *suffer from dropsy*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.2.

ὑδερίᾱσις, εως, ἡ, = ὕδερος I, *dropsy*, *Hippiatr*.38.

ὑδεριάω, *suffer from dropsy*, Hp.*Coac*.447, Anon.ap.Stob.4.31.84, Gal.6.338, Ael.*NA*3.18, 14.4.—A form **ὑδεράω** is cited by Phot., Suid., and occurs as v.l. in Aristid.*Or*.34(50).27, Poll.4.187.

ὑδερικός, ή, όν, *dropsical*, διάθεσις Gal.8.380. Adv. -κῶς Id.15.167:—as Subst., ὁ ὑ. *dropsical patient*, Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.129, Orib.9.42.1.

ὑδεριώδης, ες, *suffering from dropsy*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.27.2.

ὑδερόομαι, Pass., *to become dropsical*, Hp.*Mul*.1.36, 60.

ὕδερος, ὁ, (ὕδωρ) = ὕδρωψ, *dropsy*, Id.*Int*.22, Arist.*EN*1150[b]33, etc.; ὑδέρῳ νοσήματι Id.*Fr*.486.

II. ὕ. εἰς ἀμίδα *diabetes*, Gal.8.394; cf. **ὑδεροῦν** (= τὸν ὕδερον), which is cited from Hp. by Erot. (but = τὸ ὑδρηλὸν χωρίον acc. to Epicles ap.eund.), prob. with ref. to ὕδρωπες in *Aër*.4.

° **ὑδερώδης**, ες, *of a dropsical nature*, Dsc.5.148, Gal.15.319.

b. *suffering from dropsy*, Gal.12.177.7, 13.224.2.

ὑδέω [ῠ], (ὕδης) *call, name*, Call.*Fr.anon*.62, Nic.*Al*.47, 525; Ep. also **ὑδείω,** Call.*Jov*.76:—Pass., *to be told of, to be called* so and so, Arat.257, A.R.2.528, 4.264:—Suid. and *Et.Gud*.539.56 also quote the form ὕδειν (from ὕδω), and Theognost.*Can*.19 has ὕδειν· τρέχειν, λέγειν:—ὑδεῖν should perh. be restored for ἰδεῖν in E.*Hyps*.iii 15, where it would mean *tell of, celebrate*; [ὑ]δέοντος is suggested in *PLit.Lond*.60.9 (Posidipp.).

ὕδη, = φήμη, ᾠδή, Theognost.*Can*.19.

ὕδης, ου, ὁ, = ποιητής, συνετός, Hsch., Theognost.*Can*.19: cf. ὕδνης I. (ὑδέω, ὕδης, ὕδη may be cogn. with αὐδή, Skt. *vádati* 'speak'.)

ὕδιον, τό, Dim. of ὗς, X.*Mem*.1.2.30 (ὑίδια codd.), restored from Phot. and Cyr.ap.*An.Par*.4.176.

ὑδνέω, *nourish*, Hsch., *EM*776.11.

ὕδνης, = εἰδώς, ἔμπειρος (cf. ὕδης), Hsch.

II. ὕδναι, = ἔγγονοι, σύντροφοι, Id. (perh. as root of Ἁλοσ-ύδνη, Ὑδατοσ-ύδνη).

ὑδνοβόλοισι δρόσοισ, dub. in *Epigr.Gr*.1036 (Bithynia); cf. ὑδροβόλος.

ὕδνον, τό, *truffle*, *Tuber cibarium*, Thphr.*HP*1.1.11, 1.6.5, *Fr*.167, Diocl.*Fr*.119, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.62c, Hegesand.35, Dsc.2.145, Gal.6.655.

ὑδνόφυλλον, τό, *a herb said to grow over truffles* and mark the spot where they are, Pamphil.ap.Ath.2.62d.

ὑδογενής, ές, *sprung from the water*, cf. Scaliger for ὑλογ- in Orph.*Fr*.247.36. [ῡ in dact. verse]

ὕδος, τό, v. ὕδωρ.

ὕδρα, Ion. **ὕδρη,** ἡ, (cf. ὕδωρ) *water-serpent*, but esp. of *the Lernaean hydra*, Hes.*Th*.313, S.*Tr*.574, 836 (lyr.), 1094; Ὕδραν τέμνειν, prov. of *labour in vain*, because two heads sprang up for every one which was cut off, Pl.*R*.426e: pl., but still with reference to the Lernaean hydra, E.*Heracl*.950, Ph.[1136]: prov., ὕδρης ποικιλώτερος Herod.3.89 (ἐπὶ τῶν δολερῶν Diogenian.7.69).

II. name of a constellation, = ὕδρος III, Arat.444, etc.

ὑδραγέω, perh. an error for ὑδραγωγέω, *PCair.Zen*.380.6 (iii B.C.).

ὑδρᾰγωγεῖον, τό, = ὑδραγώγιον, Str.13.1.67; gen. pl. -είων (vv.ll. -ίων, -ιῶν) Men.Eph.ap.J.*AJ*9.14.2.

ὑδρᾰγωγέω, *conduct* or *convey water*, *Ostr. Bodl*. iii 390 (ii A.D., dub.):—Pass., ὕδωρ ὑδραγωγεῖται v.l. in Str.13.1.67, cf. *PRyl*.157.19 (ii A.D.).

° **ὑδρᾰγωγημα**, ατος, τό, *irrigation-channel*, Sch.Gen.Il.21.257.

° **ὑδρᾰγωγία**, ἡ, *system of irrigation*, Arist.*PA*668^{a}14, Duris89 J.; transf. of veins, etc., Pl.*Ti*.77e, cf. ὑδρεία I 2.

ὑδρᾰγωγιον, τό, *aqueduct* or *conduit*, *IG*12(2).103 (Mytil.), *Inscr.Prien*.208 (i B.C.), *IG*4^{2}(1).26 (Epid., i A.D.), *SIG*813 *C* 5 (Delph., i A.D.), *POxy*.901.7 (iv A.D.).

° **ὑδρᾰγωγός**, όν, *bringing water*, σείριος Plu.2.365f; ὑ. ἐν συνόδῳ ἡ σελήνη Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.12: ὑ. φάρμακα purgatives *producing watery motions*, Gal.11.325; τόπος *where water gathers*, Horap.1.49 S.

II. Subst. ὑ., ὁ, *water-carrier*, Artem.4.74, *JHS*24.195 (Greek text of *Edict.Diocl*.7.31, where *aquarius*).

2. *maker* or *manager of aqueducts*, Plu.2.914b; *digger of a channel*, Man.1.84, gloss on ὀχετηγός, Sch.bTIl.21.257.

b. *aqueduct* or *irrigation channel*, with or without irrigation-machinery, LXX4Ki.18.17, Si.24.30, *PCair.Zen*.268.36 (iii B.C.), *PMich.Zen*.45.23 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.50.8, al. (ii B.C.), Wilcken *Chr*.461.21 (iii A.D.), etc.; ὑ. δαψιλής a copious *watercourse*, 1Enoch28.3.

3. *one who drinks much water, dropsical person*, Hp.*Epid*.7.122.

4. a plant, = νυμφαία, Apul.*Herb*.68.

ὑδραίνω, *water*, ὑ. [γᾶν], of a river, E.*Tr*.226 (lyr.); ὑ. τινά *wash, sprinkle with water*, Id.*IT*54:—Med., *wash oneself, bathe*, ὑδρηναμένη Od.4.750, 759; λουτρὰ ὑδράνασθαι χροΐ *pour* water *over one's* body, E.*El*.157 (lyr.).

II. ὑδραίνειν χοάς τινι *pour* libations to .., Id.*IT*161 (lyr.).

ὑδραῖος, α, ον, *of water*, δαίμονες Olymp.*in Phd*.p.189 N., al.

II. οὐδραία· ὑδρία, μέτρον τι, Ἀττικοῦ μετρητοῦ ἥμισυ, Hsch. (Apparently Boeot. or Lacon.)

° **ὑδρᾰλετάριος**, ὁ, app. *operator of a water-mill*, Teuc.Bab.p.46.7 B.

° **ὑδρᾰλετᾶς**, ᾶ, ὁ, *water-mill engineer*, *Sardis*7(1).169 (iv/v A.D.).

ὑδρᾰλέτης, ου, ὁ, (ἀλέω A) *water-mill*, Str.12.3.30, gen. -αλέτα:—Hsch. s.v. ἱδρόμυλοι also cites **-αλετία,** ἡ, and in *Gloss*. we find **-αλέσιον** (prob. l.).

ὑδρᾰλέτικός, ή, όν, *of a water-mill*, μύλος *Edict.Diocl*.15.54.

ὑδραλής, ὁ, = (1) μετάβολος, (2) ὄφις ὕδατος, Hsch.

° **ὑδράλμη**, ἡ, *salt water*, Antyll.ap.Orib.4.11.13, Anon.Alch.348.9.

ὑδράνᾱ, ἁ, or perh. **ὑδράν,** ὁ or ἁ, Dor., *vase for lustral water*, *IG*5(1).1390.37 (Andania, i B.C.), cf. Rhinth.27 (dub.).

ὑδράνη· τὸ ἀκραιφνὲς καὶ καθαρόν, Hsch.

ὑδρανός· ὁ ἁγνιστὴς τῶν Ἐλευσινίων, Id.

° **ὑδραντλητικός**, ή, όν, *for water-pumping*, ὑδραντλητικὴ παροχία *SB*9907.23 (A.D. 388); prob. in *PFlor*.58.10–11.

ὑδραργῠρίζω, *to be like quicksilver*, v.l. in Tz.*H*.8.449 (leg. ὑπερυδρ-):—Pass., *to become quicksilver*, Syn.Alch.p.69 B.

ὑδράργῠρος, ἡ, *quicksilver*, artificially prepared from cinnabar-ore, Dsc.5.95, Hero *Spir*.1.38, *PHolm*.4.33, Syn.Alch.p.68 B.; τὰ δύο ὑ. *quicksilver* and *metallic arsenic*, Id.p.69 B.; τὸ ὑ. *PHolm*.2.28.

ὑδράρπαξ, ἄγος, ὁ, = κλεψύδρα I, Simp.*in Cael*.524.20.

ὕδρας, α, ὁ, = ὕδραυλις (s.v.l.), Porph.*in Harm*.p.293 W. (= p.119 Düring).

ὑδράστινα, ἡ, *wild hemp*, = κάνναβις ἀγρία, Ps.-Dsc.3.149.

° **ὑδραύλης**, ου, ὁ, *one who plays the* ὕδραυλις, *POxy*.93.2 (iv A.D.), *Cod.Just*.10.48.4; also **ὕδραυλος,** ὁ, *SIG*737.4 (Delph., i B.C.), *IEphes*.1601a.8.

° **ὑδραυλικός**, ή, όν, *hydrostatic, machinas hydraulicas*, Vitr.1.1.9, 9.8.4; *hydraulicis organis*, Plin.*HN*7.125, Suet.*Nero*41.2; also neut. subst. τὸ -όν, *hydrostatic organ*, Aristoclesap.Ath.4.174c, Hero *Spir*.1.42.

° **ὕδραυλις**, εως, ἡ, *hydrostatic organ*, invented by Ctesibius, Ath.4.174b, cf. Aristocl.ib. c, Ph.*Bel*.77.43 (-ὴν codd.), Hero *Spir*.1.28, Simp.*in Ph*.681.7; described by Hero *Spir*.1.42:—

ὕδραυλος, ὁ, v. ὑδραύλης.

II. = ὕδραυλις, Nicom.*Harm*.4; *hydraulus* in Cic.*Tusc*.3.18.43, Plin.*HN*9.24.

ὑδρεία, ἡ, *drawing water, fetching water*, Th.7.13, Pl.*Lg*.844b, Plb.2.9.2, etc.: in Pl., Pl.*Ax*.371e.

2. *distribution of water, watering, irrigation*, Id.*Lg*.761c, Thphr.*HP*2.6.3: metaph., ἡ ἐκ τῆς κοιλίας ἐπὶ τὰς φλέβας ὑ. Pl.*Ti*.78b, cf. 77d.

II. *watering-place*, Plu.*Them*.9.—Cf. ὑδρία fin.

° **ὑδρεῖον**, Ion. **ὑδρήϊον,** τό, *bucket* or *pitcher*, Hdt.3.14, Dem.Phal.*Fr*.5 J., Ergias ap.Ath.8.360f, etc.; ὑ. ἀργύρειον *Supp.Epigr*.4.306.14 (Panamara); ὑ. χαλκοῦν *BGU*387ii15 (ii A.D.); cf. ὑδρίον I.

II. *reservoir*, Plb.34.2.6 (s.v.l.), str.12.3.39 (both pl.): sg. in Id.1.2.30, *Supp.Epigr*.6.181 (Sebaste), *Sardis*7(1) No.17.13.

2. some part of public baths, *SEG*26.784 (Thrace, A.D. 162/3), *IEphes*.435.

° **ὑδρεκδοχεῖον**, τό, *water-tank*, *IEphes*.695.9 (i A.D.), ib. 424 (ii A.D.), *MAMA*8.449.4 (the last two sp. -εγδ-).

ὑδρέλαιον, τό, *water mixed with oil*, Dsc.2.85, Plu.2.663c, Sor.1.76, Gal.11.534, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.1.

ὑδρεντεροκήλη, ἡ, *hernia complicated with hydrocele*, Gal.19.448.

° **Ὕδρεος**, ὁ, Syrian deity, *Inscr.Délos*2155, 2160; also **Ὕδρειος,** ib. 2087 (all after mid-ii B.C.).

° **ὕδρευμα**, ατος, τό, *watering-place, well, tank*, *Inscr.Cret*.3. iv 18 (iii B.C.), Str.16.4.14, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.25, 26, *Ostr. Bodl*.iii 245 (i A.D.), Ptol.*Geog*.1.10.2, Thd.Je.39(46).10, *OGI*701.12 (Egypt, ii A.D., pl.), etc.; *irrigation-system*, *PFlor*.50.15 (ii A.D.), etc.

ὑδρεύς, έως, ὁ, poet. for ὑδρευτής, Man.4.251.

ὕδρευσις, εως, ἡ, = ὑδρεία I. 2, *irrigation*, Thphr.*CP*3.9.5.

ὑδρευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *drawer of water*, *Gloss*.

ὑδρευτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for watering*, ὄργανα Alex.Polyh.ap.Eus.*PE*9.27.

ὑδρεύω, *draw fetch*, or *carry water*, Od.10.105, Thgn.264:—freq. in Med., *draw water for oneself*, [κρήνη] ὅθεν ὑδρεύοντο πολῖται Od.7.131, 17.206, cf. Hdt.7.193, E.*Tr*.205 (lyr.); ὕδωρ ἀνασπάσαντας ὑδρεύεσθαι Th.4.97; παρὰ τῶν γειτόνων Pl.*Lg*.844b; [ἀπὸ τελμάτων] ὑ. αἱ μέλιτται Arist.*HA*626^{a}11.

II. trans., *water, irrigate*, Thphr.*HP*2.6.3.

ὑδρηγός ὁ, *water-conduit*, Hsch. s.v. ἀπώρυγας, Suid. s.v. παροχετεύει: as Adj., Hsch. s.v. ῥοῶδες, Suid. s.v. ὀχετηγός.

II. *water-carrier*, *Ostr. Bodl*.i 316 (i B.C.).

ὑδρήϊον, τό, v. ὑδρεῖον.

ὑδρηλός, ή, όν, *watery, moist*, λειμῶνες Od.9.133; Σάμος *h.Ap*.41; νέφη, λιβάδες, A.*Supp*.793 (s.v.l., lyr.), Pers.613; κρωσσοί, σταγόνες, E.*Cyc*.89, *Supp*.206:—poet. word, used by Hp.*Ep*.16 (Comp.), *Mul*.1.1.

ὑδρηρόν, τό, = ἔρινος or ἐχῖνος, Ps.-Dsc.4.141.

ὑδρηρός, ά, όν, = ὑδατηρός, Sophr. in *PSI*11.1214*d* 12. *Trag.Adesp*.546.6, Philum.*Ven*.14.5; ἡ ἕλιξ, τὸ ὑδρηρὸν ὄργανον Ph.1.410 (v.l. ὑδρηλὸν).

ὑδρήχοος, ον, *of poured water*, πῶμα E.*Fr*.892.

II. Ὑδρηχόος, ὁ, the sign *Aquarius*, *BGU*957.3 (i B.C.), *PSI*4.312.6 (iv A.D.), *PMag.Lond*.121.293, *Gloss*.

° **ὑδρία**, ἡ, (ὕδωρ) *water-pot, pitcher*, Ar.*V*.926, *Ec*.678 (anap.), LXXEc.12.6, *CIG*2855.10 (Branchidae), Ev.Jo.2.6, etc.; ὑδρίης πέρι δῆρις (cf. ἀμφορίτης) A.R.4.1767: prov., ἐπὶ θύραις τὴν ὑδρίαν to break the *pitcher* at the door, 'there's many a slip 'twixt cup and lip', Arist.*Rh*.1363^{a}7.

II. *vessel* of any kind, e.g. *wine-pot*, Ar.*Fr*.136; *a pot of money*, Id.*Av*.602 (anap.) (ἐν ὑδρίαις γὰρ ἔκειντο οἱ θησαυροί Sch. ad loc. (603)), cf. *IG*11(2).161 *B* 100 (Delos, iii B.C.); ὑ. χαλκῆ D.47.52; ὑ. χρυσῆ, ἀργυρᾶ, *IG*2^{2}.204.35; ὑδρίαι ἄρτων πέντε bread-*pans*, *POxy*.155.4 (vi A.D.).

2. *balloting urn*, *IG*9(1).334.45 (Locr., v B.C.), Isoc.17.33, Plu.*TG*11.

3. *cinerary urn*, Id.*Phil*.21, Luc.*Dem.Enc*.29, etc.

4. *water-clock*, S.E.*M*.5.75, Jul.*Caes*.325c. [ῑ in A.R. l.c., where ὑδρείης is v.l.]

ὑδριάς, άδος, ἡ, *of the water*, Ὑδριάδες Νύμφαι Pl.*Epigr*.24, Porph.*Antr*.13, al., *AP*6.57 (Paul. Sil.).

ὑδριᾱφόρος, ὁ, *pitcher-carrier*, Ar.*Ec*.738, Poll.3.55.

ὑδρίδιον, τό, Dim. of ὑδρία, *IG*2^{2}.1424*a*274, *Inscr.Délos*1442 *B* 18 (ii B.C.).

ὑδρινεῖον, τό, = ὑδρία, *Stud.Pal*.20.67.44 (ii/iii A.D.); ὑ. κασσιτέρινον ib. 46.14 (ii/iii A.D.).

ὑδρίον, τό, Dim. of ὑδρία, Hp.*Hum*.11, acc. to Gal.19.148 (sed leg. ὑδρήϊον; ὑδρίειον cod.A.Hp.).

2. *cistern, reservoir*, *BGU*117.5 (ii A.D.).

ὕδριος, α, ον, *of water*, περὶ ὑδρίων ὡροσκοπείων *On water-clocks*, a lost treatise by Hero, mentioned by *Spir*.1 *Prooem*., and by Procl.*Hyp*.4.73.

° **ὑδρίσκη**, ἡ, Dim. of ὑδρία, *Supp.Epigr*.4.187.9 (Halic., iii B.C.), LXX4Ki.2.20, Ptol.Euerg.3 J., *PLond*.2.193.12 (ii A.D.), written **ἑδρύσκη**, *PMich.Teb*.121^{r} II ii 8 (i A.D.), etc.

° **ὑδροβᾰφής**, ές, ὑδροβαφὲς (?sc. ἱμάτιον) ὃ νῦν ψυχροβαφὲς καλοῦσιν *a garment dyed with* only (cold) *water* added to the dyestuff, Poll.7.56 (v.l. ὑγρο-).

° **ὑδροβᾰφος**, ὁ, perh. *one who carries out ceremonial immersions*, cf. καταλουστικοί, *IEphes*.3414, 3415 (ii/iii A.D., cf. *BE*1982.293).

° **ὑδροβόλος**, ον, *throwing water, watering*, δρόσοι cj. Boeckh for ὑδνο- in *TAM*5(2).92 (revised text) (Bithynia).

ὑδρογᾰρον, τό, *fish-sauce prepared with water*, Alex.Trall.1.12, Aët.3.85, Paul.Aeg.3.37, *Gloss*.

ὑδρογάστωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *with water in the belly, dropsical*, Man.1.155.

° **ὑδρογέρων**, οντος, ὁ, another name for ἠριγέρων, Apul.*Herb*.76.22 (cj.).

ὑδρογνώμων, ονος, ὁ, *water-finder*, *Gp*.2.10.6.

ὑδρογονικός, ή, όν, *of the production of water*, σημεῖα ib. 2.5.16.

ὑδροδόκος, ὁ, = λάκκος, Hsch.

° **ὑδροδότης**, ου, ὁ, *provider of water*, *SB*9653 i 16 (ii A.D.).

ὑδροδοχεῖον, τό, *reservoir*, *PTeb*.84.13 (ii B.C.), *PLond*.1821.208, etc.

ὑδροδόχος, ον, *containing water*, φύσις ὑμενώδης ὑ., of the foetus, *Theol.Ar*.46.

ὑδροδρόμος, ον, *running in water*, i.e. *swimming*, Orph.*H*.24.7.

ὑδροειδής, ές, *watery*, Στρυμών E.*Rh*.353 (lyr.).

ὑδροεις, εσσα, εν, *fond of the water*, δόναξ Id.*Hel*.349 (lyr.):—Ὑδροῦσσα was a name of the island Tenos (διὰ τὸ κατάρρυτον εἶναι), Arist.*Fr*.595, and of an island near Attica, Str.9.1.21.

ὑδροθήκη, ἡ, *reservoir, cistern*, Moschioap.Ath.5.208a.

ὑδροθήρας, ου, ὁ, *fisherman*, Ael.*NA*14.29, Eust.574.16.

ὑδροθηρία, ἡ, *fishing*, Ael.*NA*1.19.

ὑδροθηρικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for fishing*, ib. 14.24, 15.1.

ὑδροκέλευθος, v. ὑγροκέλευθος II.

ὑδροκέφᾰλον, τό, *water in the head, hydrocephalus*, Gal.14.782: as Adj., τὸ ὑ. πάθος Antyll.ap.Orib.46.27.1.

ὑδροκήλη, ἡ, *water in the scrotum, hydrocele*, Gal.7.729, *Gloss*.; cf. ὑγροκήλη.

ὑδροκηλικός, ή, όν, *suffering from hydrocele*, Heliod.ap.Orib.50.49.2, Gal.14.788.

II. *for curing hydrocele*, Paul.Aeg.6.62.

ὑδροκιρνάω, *mix with water*, Tz.*H*.5.535.

ὑδροκιρσοκήλη, ἡ, *aneurysm of the vessels of the testicles*, Gal.19.448.

ὑδροκοιλος, prob. f.l. for ὑγροκοίλιος, Cyran.64.

ὑδροκόμιον, τό, *gum-water*, Zos.Alch.p.172 B.

° **ὑδροκόμος**, ὁ, prob. *drive-cable* of water-wheel, *PLond*.1821.190.

ὑδροκύων [κῠ], κύνος, ὁ, title of Menippean Satire by Varro, Gell.13.31.2.

ὑδρολάπᾰθον [λᾰ], τό, *water-sorrel*, = ἱππολάπαθον, Plin.*HN*20.231.

° **ὑδρολογία**, ἡ, *work on the water-supply*, *CPR*8.22.49 (A.D. 314).

ὑδρολόγιον, τό, *water-clock*, Cleom.2.1, Ptol.*Tetr*.108, *PLond*.3.1177.245 (ii A.D.), Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat*.25.6, Procl.*Hyp*.4.79.

° **ὑδρομαντεία**, ἡ, *water-divination*, Augustin.*DeCiv.Dei*7.35, Plin.*HN*37.192.

ὑδρομαντις, εως, ὁ, ἡ, *one who divines from water*, Str.16.2.39, Man.4.212.

ὑδρομαστευτική (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *the art of seeking for water*, *Gp*.2.6.1.

ὑδρομέδουσα, ἡ, *Water-queen*, name of a frog in Batr.19.

ὑδρομέλαθρος, ον, *dwelling in water*, ἰχθύες Emp.20.6.

° **ὑδρομελι**, ιτος, τό, *hydromel*, later Gr. for μελίκρατον, Dsc.5.9, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc*.23.3, S.E.*M*.6.44, Sor.1.52, Gal.6.274, *SEG*32.1601 (Nubia, iv/v A.D.).

ὑδρομέτριον, τό, *vessel for measuring a flow of water*, Ptol.*Alm*.5.14 (cj. for -ιῶν), Procl.*Hyp*.4.71.

ὑδρομηλον, τό, *drink of water and* μηλόμελι, Dsc.5.22, Gal.6.744, Artem.1.66, *Gp*.8.27, etc.

ὑδρομῐγής, ές, *mixed with water* Aret.*CA*1.1.

° **ὑδρομίκτης**, ου, ὁ, *seller of wine mixed with water*, *SEG*26.817 (sp. -μήκτ-; Thrace).

ὑδρομύλη [μῠ], ἡ, *water-mill*, *Gloss*.; also **-μῠλον,** τό, ib., and **-μῠλος,** ὁ, Hsch. (pl.).

ὑδρομυρον, v. ὑγρόμυρον.

ὑδρόμφᾰλον, τό, *umbilical hernia* supposed to be *due to fluid*, Gal.19.444.

ὑδρόμφᾰλος, ον, *suffering from* ὑδρόμφαλον, Id.14.786.

ὑδρονομέομαι, *measure out water*, Luc.*Lex*.9.

ὑδροπᾰγής, ές, *icy*, Emp. in *Vorsokr*.[3]i p.209.

° **ὑδροπάροχος**, ὁ, *one who furnishes water* for irrigation, *POxy*.729.13, 2128.2 (ii A.D., pl.), etc.:—hence, *PVindob.Salomons*9.9 (vi A.D.).

° **ὑδροπαροχία (-εία)**, ἡ, *supply of water for irrigation*, *IEphes*.4337.10 (i A.D.), *POxy*.137.22, *PVindob.Salomons*9.8 (both vi A.D.). **-παρόχιον,** τό, *PLond*.3.776.19; **-παροχισμός,** ὁ, *POxy*.1590.10 (iv A.D.).

° **ὑδροπαροχικός**, όν, *of the supply of water for irrigation*, *POxy*.3582.6 (v A.D.).

ὑδροπέπερι, εως, τό, *smartweed*, *Polygonum Hydropiper*, Dsc.2.161, Gal.12.147.

° **ὑδροπίσσιον**, τό, (?) *liquid pitch*, *CRAI*1945.378 (Berytus, Byz.).

ὑδροπλασμός, ὁ, = *qui* (v.l. *quas*) *cantio componit organi* (with variants), *Gloss*.

ὑδροποιός, όν, *producing water, watery*, Plu.2.939f, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11.

ὑδροπορος, ον, = ὑγρόπορος, *through which water passes*, χαράδραι Nonn.*D*.2.438; ἠήρ Orac.ap.Eus.*PE*4.9.

ὑδροποσία, Ion., **-ίη,** ἡ, *water-drinking*, Hp.*Acut*.37, *Int*.45 (v.l. -πωσίη), X.*Cyr*.1.5.12, Pl.*Lg*.674a, Sor.1.65, etc.

ὑδροποτέω, *drink water*, Hdt.1.71, X.*Cyr*.6.2.26, Pl.*R*.561c, Ephor.(?) in *PLit.Lond*.114, 1Ep.Ti.5.23, Sor.1.117, Arr.*Epict*.3.13.21—**ὑδροπωτέω** is the more correct form acc. to Ammon.*Diff*.p.iii V.

° **ὑδροπότης**, ου, ὁ, (πίνω) *water-drinker*, X.*Cyr*.6.2.29; Ath.2.44b, *SEG*25.774 (Moesia, Rom.imp.), 31.238 (*GVI*1841, Athens, iii A.D.); also -πώτης Macho 46 G., Phot.*a*595 Th., *AP*11.20 (Antip. Thess.); cf. ὑδατοπότης.

ὑδροπωσίη, ἡ, v. ὑδροποσία.

ὑδροπωτέω, v. ὑδροποτέω.

ὑδροῤῥόδῖνον, τό, *oil of roses mixed with water*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.13.21, Sor.2.24, etc.

ὑδροροσᾶτον, τό, *rose-water*, *Ps*.-Orib.5.33.3, Alex.Trall.*Verm*. (2.591 P.), AlexFebr;1.

ὑδρορρόα, ἡ, but in Att. also ὑδρορρόη acc. to Moer.p.381 P., and so Polyaen.1.37: (ῥοή):—*water-course*, whether on the ground, *conduit, sluice*, Ar.*Ach*.922, 1186; or on the roof, *gutter, spout*, Id.*V*.126; ἀπὸ τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν ὑδρορρόαι δύο ῥέουσιν Eub.98.4.

II. = ὕδρωψ, *AB*312.

III. *a hidden rock in the sea*, acc. to (the error of) Sch.Ar.*Ach*.1181.

ὑδρορροια, ἡ, = foreg. 1, Plb.4.57.8.

ὑδρορρόος, ὁ, (ῥέω) = ὑδρορρόα I, Alciphr.3.47, Hsch. s.v. ὑδροφόρους.

ὑδρορύα, ἡ, = ὑδρορρόα I, Id. s.v. κορκόδρυα.

° **ὕδρος**, ὁ, (ὕδωρ) *water-snake, Coluber natrix*, Il.2.723, Hdt.2.76, Arist.*HA*487[a]23, 508[b]1; λευκὸς ὡς ὕδρου γαστήρ Call.*Iamb*.1.218 (= εἶδος δράκοντος, Sch. in mg.), ὕδρον ἐν Λέρνῃ Hippon102.10 W. (= Ὕδρα).

II. a small water-animal, = φαλάγγιον or σαῦρος, Artem.4.56.

III. the constellation *Hydra*, Eudox.ap.Hipparch.2.2.13. (Cf. Skt. *udrás*, OE. *oter* 'otter'.), Myc. *u-do-ro*, *water-pot* (cf. ὑδρία).

ὑδροσεληνίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, a fine kind of *selenite*, Dam.*Isid*.233.

ὑδροσέλῑνον, τό, = ἐλειοσέλινον, Ps.-Dsc.3.64.

ὑδροσκοπέω, *to be a water finder*, Heuzey-Daumet *Mission Archéol. de Macédoine* No.113 (Thessalonica):—Med., *search for water*, *Gp*.2.6.42.

ὑδροσκοπία, ἡ, *water-finding*, ib. 2.5 tit.

2. = ὑδρολόγιον, Sch. Ptol.*Tetr*.90.

ὑδροσκοπική (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *the art of finding water, well-sinking*, *Gp*.2.6.47: τὸ -ικόν, *a treatise on this art*, ib. 2.4 tit., 6 tit.

° **ὑδροσκοπιον**, τό, a hydrostatic instrument, Gal.5.68 (leg. -ίων for -ιῶν).

2. = ὑδροσκοπία 2, Heph.Astr.3.4, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(2).113.17.

ὑδροσκοπος (parox.), ὁ, *water-seeker, well-sinker*, *Gloss*.

ὑδροσπάταλος, ὁ, *bestia marina*, *Gloss*.

ὑδροσπονδα (sc. ἱερά), τά, *drink-offering of water*, Thphr.ap.Porph.*Abst*.2.20.

ὑδροστάσιμος [ᾰ], ον, *of* or *with standing water*, τόποι Dsc.3.118.

ὑδροστάσιον [ᾰ], τό, (στῆναι) *standing water, pond, pool*, Men.Prot.p.55 D.

II. *tank*, *BGU*492.9 (ii A.D.), *PFay*.131.12 (iii/iv A.D.).

ὑδροστᾰτέομαι, Pass., *to have stagnant water*, τόποι ὑδροστατούμενοι spots *with standing water, marshes*, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. ἀξιόλογα.

ὑδροστάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *hydrostatic balance*, Procl.ad Hes.*Op*.589.

ὑδροστόλος, ὁ, *watering-place for ships*, λιμὴν μέγας, ὅρμος ναυσὶ καὶ ὑδροστόλος *Peripl.M.Eux*.29.

ὑδρότης, ητος, ἡ, *moisture*, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.166.

ὑδρόφάντης, ου, ὁ, *water-finder*, Olymp.*in Mete*.99.21:—hence **-φαντική** (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *the art of discovering water*, *Gp*.2.6.1; also **-φαντικά,** τά, ibid.

ὑδροφόβας, α, ὁ, = ὑδροφόβος II, Cels.5.27.2, Dsc.2.47, Plu.2.731b, 732a, Philum.*Ven*.1.4, 4.11.

II. = ὑδροφόβος I, Arr.*Epict*.4.4.20 (cod. Sm. pr.), Philum.*Ven*.4.5, 12.

ὑδροφοβία, ἡ, *horror of water* caused by the bite of a mad dog, *hydrophobia*, v.l. for foreg. in Dsc.2.47; ascribed by Men. to wine-drinkers, *Fr*.959.

ὑδροφόβιάω, *suffer from hydrophobia*, Dsc.*Ther*.1, = Philum.*Ven*.1.

ὑδροφόβικός, ή, όν, *of* or *like hydrophobia*, τὸ ὑ. πάθος, = ὑδροφοβία, Dsc.*Ther*.3; *suffering from hydrophobia* Cass.*Pr*.73.

II. *curing hydrophobia*, Gal.14.208.

✪ **ὑδροφόβος** (parox.), ον, *having a horror of water, having hydrophobia*, Arr.*Epict*.4.4.20 (cod. Sm.rec.), Gal.10.627.

II. as Subst., -φόβος, ὁ, or -φόβον, τό (gender uncertain), = ὑδροφοβία, Dsc.*Ther.Praef*., Gal.16.621, Heras.ap.Gal.13.431.16.

✪ **ὑδροφορείη**, ἡ, poet. = ὑδροφορία, κεκασμένη ὑδροφορείῃ *Didyma*344.3.

ὑδροφορέω, *carry water*, X.*An*.4.5.9, Arist.*HA*625b19.

II. *serve as* ὑδροφόρος, *CIG*2886 (Branchidae), *Milet*7.67.

ὑδροφορησις, εως, ἡ, *carrying of water*, Eust.1323.59.

✪ **ὑδροφορία**, ἡ, *the office of* ὑδροφόρος II, *CIG*2885, *Milet*7.68.

II. *carrying of water*, Luc.*DMarin*.6.2, ostr. in *CE*61.275 (i/ii A.D.).

✪ **ὑδροφορια**, τά, *water-carrying*, race in honour of Apollo at Aegina run by carriers of amphorae, Call.*Dieg*.viii.32 (*fr*.198 Pf.), v. ἀμφορίτης; ἑορτὴ πένθιμος Ἀθήνησιν ἐπὶ τοῖς ἐν τῷ κατακλυσμῷ ἀπολομένοις, Suid. (citing 'Apollonius').

ὑδροφορικός, ή, όν, *for carrying water*, ἀγγεῖον Suid. s.v. κρωσσός. Adv. -κῶς *like a water-carrier*, κινεῖσθαι Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.440.4.

✪ **ὑδροφορος** (parox.), ον, *carrying water*, κόρη Plu.*Them*.31; ἀγγεῖον Poll.8.66.

II. Subst. ὑ., ὁ and ἡ, *watercarrier*, Hdt.3.14, X.*An*.4.5.10, *PCair.Zen*.702.24 (iii B.C.), LXXJo.9.33(27), Luc.*Vit.Auct*.7, etc.; Ὑδροφόροι, title of Tragedies by Aeschylus and by Sophocles; ὑ. Ἀρτέμιδος Πυθίης, title of priestess at Branchidae, *SEG*30.1286 (Didyma, i A.D.), 36.1060 (Miletus), *OGI*226.1 (iii B.C.); so in pl., *CIG*2885, *BMus.Inscr*.922.9; also at Athens, of maidens who served at the Dipolieia, Thphr.ap.Porph.*Abst*.2.30; cf. ὑδροφορέω II.

2. ὑδροφόρον, τό, *vessel for carrying water*, *Kafizin*267 (223/222 B.C.).

III. ὑδροφόρους· ὑδρορρόους, Hsch.

ὑδροφῠλᾰκέω, *to be a* ὑδροφύλαξ, *PLond*.1.131r.50 (i A.D.); *guard as* ὑ., τὸ ῥῆγμα ib. 60; χώματα -πεφυλακημένα *POxy*.729.23 (ii A.D.).

ὑδροφῠλᾰκία, ἡ, *office of* ὑδροφύλαξ, *PLond*.1.131r.138 (i A.D.), *POxy*.729.7 (ii A.D.).

ὑδροφύλαξ [φῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *guard* or *inspector of aqueducts* or *irrigation-works*, *PLond*.1.131r.205 (i A.D.), *BGU*621.6 (ii A.D.), *Cod.Just*.11.43.10.4, etc.

ὑδροχᾰμαίμηλον, τό, *chamomile-oil and water*, Alex.Trall.*Febr*.5.

ὑδροχᾰρής, ές, *delighting in water*, Eust.254.11, etc.

ὑδροχᾰρις, ὁ, *Grace of the waters*, name of a frog, Batr.227.

ὑδροχόα (Moer.p.381 P.) or **-χόη** (*Ostr. Bodl*.i 393, *Gloss*.), ἡ, *conduit, aqueduct*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.3 (pl.), Hsch., etc.; less Att. than ὑδρορρόη, Moer. l.c.

ὑδροχοεῖον, τό, *well, cistern*, Men.Prot.p.37 D.; = Lat. *aquale*, *Gloss*.:—wrongly written **ὑδροχεῖον** in Suid.

ὑδροχοεύς, έως, ὁ, v. sq.

ὑδροχόος, ὁ, (χέω) *water-pourer*, name of the constellation *Aquarius*, Eudox.ap.Hipparch.1.2.20, *Placit*.1.6.6, Euc.*Phaen*.p.12 M., cf. *AP*12.199 (Strat.); contr. **-χοῦς**, *Supp.Epigr*.7.363.5, al. (Dura-Europus, ii A.D.):—dat. ὑδροχοῆϊ (as from ὑδροχοεύς), Ep. for the common ὑδροχόῳ, Arat.389, Nonn.*D*.23.315.

II. name of an Egyptian month, = Φαρμοῦθι, *POxy*.465.11 (ii A.D.).

ὑδροχῠτος, ον, *pouring* or *gushing with water*, κρῆναι E.*Cyc*.66 (lyr.).

ὑδροψῠγεῖον, τό, *cool-water tank*, *PRyl*.233.6 (ii A.D.); written **-ψυγιον** in *PLond*.2.394.3 (iv A.D.), *Gloss*.

ὑδροψύκτιον, τό, = foreg., *PCair.Zen*.764.30 (iii B.C.).

✪ **ὕδρω**, = ὕδωρ, *Supp.Epigr*.3.672 (Delos, graffito), *IG*14.1890.11.

ὑδρώδης, ες, *watery*, Thphr.*CP*5.12.3 (Comp.).

ὕδρωμα, ατος, τό, = ὕδρευμα, *CIG*4837 (Egypt).

ὑδρών, ῶνος, ὁ, *the month in which Aquarius rises*, Ptol.*Alm*.9.7.

ὑδρωπία, ἡ, = ὕδρωψ, Vett.Val.105.27, (-οπ-) Orib.8.17.2 codd.

ὑδρωπίᾱσις, εως, ἡ, = ὕδρωψ, Lex*Havn.ined.* s.v. ὕδερος.

ὑδρωπιάω, *have dropsy*, Hp.*Aph*.7.47, *Aër*.7, Arist.*GA*789b14, Thphr.*Lass*.5, etc.

ὑδρωπικός, ή, όν, *suffering from dropsy*, Hp.*Aph*.6.27, Arist.*Pr*.871b24, Plb.13.2.2, Dsc.1.103, Ev.Luc.14.2, *POxy*.1088.63 (i A.D.), Sor.2.63: metaph., ναῦς ὑ. *AP*11.332 (Nicarch.).

ὑδρωπισμός, ὁ, = ὑδρωπίασις, Asclep.ap.Cael.Aur.*CP*1.14.

ὑδρωπιώδης, ες, *like dropsy dropsical*, Hp.*Coac*.444, al.; τὸ ὑ. *dropsy*, ib. 298, 417:—also **-οειδής,** ές, Id.*Int*.12, al.; but τὰ ὑ. simply *watery* discharges, Id.*Mul*.1.30.

ὕδρωψ, ωπος, ὁ, (also ἡ Nic.*Th*.467; ὕδωρ) *dropsy*, Hp.*Aph*.3.22 (pl.), *IG*4²(1).122.1, 123.33 (Epid., iv B.C.), Epicur.*Fr*.190, Sor.2.37, etc.; ὕ. ξηρός Hp.*Aph*.4.11; he distinguishes two kinds, ὁ ὑποσαρκίδιος (v.l. ὑπὸ τῇ σαρκί) and ὁ μετ' ἐμφυσημάτων, *Acut.Sp*.52.

2. ὕ. εἰς ἀμίδα *diabetes*, Gal.7.81.

3. *any watery discharge*, e.g. *discharge before parturition*, Arist.*HA*587ᵃ6, Cleophant.ap.Sor.2.53; cf. πρόφορος II.

II. *a dropsical person*, Hp.*Int*.47 (dub.l.), Epid.2.5.13—in which sense Dsc.ap.Gal.19.148 read ὑδρώψ (oxyt.).

III. one of the four humours, *aqueous humour*, Hp.*Morb*.4.32, al.

ὕδω, v. ὑδέω.

ὕδωρ [ῠ, v. fin.], τό, gen. ὕδατος: an Ep. dat. ὕδει in Hes.*Op*.61, Thgn.961; later nom. ὕδος Call.*fr*.268 Pf.; acc. pl. ὑδάτη Nautarum Cantiunculae4; Boeot. **οὕδωρ** prob. in *IG*7.3169 (Orchom.):—*water*, of any kind, but in Hom. rarely of seawater without an epith., ἄνεμός τε καὶ ὕ. Od.3.300, 7.277; but ἁλμυρὸν ὕ. 9.227, al., cf. Th.4.26; of rivers, ὕ. Αἰσήποιο, Στυγός, Il.2.825, 8.369, al.; so in Lyr. and Trag., ὕ. Ἀσώπιον Pi.*N*.3.3; ὕ. τὸ Νείλου A.*Supp*.561 (lyr.): freq. in pl. (but only once in Hom., ὕδατ' ἀενάοντα Od.13.109), Καφίσια ὕδατα *the waters* of Cephisus, Pi.*O*.14.1; ῥυτῶν ὑδάτων S.*OC*1599; ὕδασιν τοίς Ἀχελῴου Id.*Fr*.271 (anap.): *spring-water, drinking-water*, οἶνον ἔμισγον καὶ ὕ. Od.1.110; ἀφυσσάμεθ' ὕδωρ 9.85; ὕδατα καὶ .. σῖτοι Pl.*R*.404a; πότιμον ὕ. X.*HG*3.2.19; ὕ. πίνων a *water*-drinker, D.6.30, cf. 19.46, Ar.*Eq*.349; ὕ. δὲ πίνων οὐδὲν ἂν τέκοι σοφόν Cratin.199, cf. Aristopho10.3, Bato2.9, al.: ὕδωρ κατὰ χειρός *water* for washing the hands, v. χείρ; φέρτε χερσὶν ὕ. Il.9.171; ὕ. ἐπὶ χεῖρας ἔχευαν 3.270, Od.1.146, al.; λοέσσας ὕδατι λευκῷ Il.23.282:—on γῆν καὶ ὕδωρ αἰτεῖν and διδόναι, v. γῆ I. 2b:—a curse was invoked upon those who refused fire (i.e. the right to borrow burning embers) or water or to direct a traveller on his way, Diph.62, cf. X.*Oec*.2.15:—prov., ὅρκους ἐγὼ γυναικὸς εἰς ὕ. γράφω S.*Fr*.811, cf. Men.*Mon*.25; ἐν ὕδατι γράφειν Pl.*Phdr*.276c; ὅταν τὸ ὕδωρ πνίγῃ, τί δεῖ ἐπιπίνειν*;* if *water* chokes, what more can be done? of a desperate case, Arist.*EN*1146ᵃ35, cf. ἐπιρροφέω I.

b. *water-supply*, *IEphes*.3217 (ii A.D.), *SEG*35.189 (v/vi A.D.).

2. *rain-water, rain*, ὅτε λαβρότατον χέει ὕ. Ζεύς Il.16.385; ὗσαι ὕδατι λαβροτάτῳ Hdt.1.87; ἐγίνετο ὕ. ἄπλετον Id.8.12; πολύ Th.6.70, D.59.99; ὕ. ἐπιγενόμενον πολύ X.*HG*1.6.28; τὸ ὕ. τὸ γενόμενον τῆς νυκτός Th.2.5, cf. Hdt.8.13: more definitely, ὕδωρ ἐξ οὐρανοῦ X.*An*.4.2.2, Aristid.*Or*.50(26).35 (but ἐξ οὐρανοῦ is a gloss in Th.2.77): pl., ὕ. ὄμβρια Pi.*O*.11(10).2; τὰ Διὸς, or παρὰ τοῦ Δ., ὕ. Pl.*Lg*.761a, b; τὸ ἐκ Διὸς ὕ. Thphr.*HP*2.6.5; καινὸν ἀεὶ τὸν Δία ὕειν ὕδωρ, ὕδωρ τὸν θεὸν ποιῆσαι, Ar.*Nu*.1280, *V*.261 (lyr.), cf. Thphr.*Char*.3.4: abs., ἐὰν πλείω ποιῇ ὕ. Id.*CP*1.19.3: κεραύνια ὕ. thunder-*showers*, Plu.2.664f; ὕ. πολλά, συνεχέα μαλθακῶς Hp.*Epid*.1.1.

3. for ἐν ὕδατι βρέχεσθαι, Hdt.3.104, v. βρέχω.

4. in the law-courts, τὸ ὕδωρ was *the water of the water-clock* (κλεψύδρ), and hence *the time it took in running out*, ἂν ἐγχωρῇ τὸ ὕδωρ D.44.45; οὐχ ἱκανόν μοι τὸ ὕ. Id.45.47; ἐν τῷ ἐμῷ ὕ., ἐπὶ τοῦ ἐμοῦ ὕ., in the time allowed me, Id.18.139, 57.61; οὐκ ἐνδέχεται πρὸς ταὐτὸ ὕ. εἰπεῖν one cannot say (all) in one speech, Id.27.12; τὸ ὕ. ἀναλῶσαι Din.2.6; πρὸς ὕ. σμικρὸν διδάξαι Pl.*Tht*.201b; ἐν μικρῷ μέρει τοῦ παντὸς ὕ. D.29.9; ἐπίλαβε τὸ ὕ. stop the *water* (which was done while the speech was interrupted by the calling of evidence and reading of documents), Id.45.8; ἐγχεῖται τὸ μὲν πρῶτον ὕ. τῷ κατηγόρῳ .., τὸ δὲ δεύτερον ὕ. τῷ φεύγοντι Aeschin.3.197; ἀποδιδόναι, παραδιδόναι τινὶ τὸ ὕ., to give him the turn of speaking, Id.1.162, Din.1.114.

5. generally, *liquid*, ὕδατος εἴδη τὰ τοιάδε· οἶνος, οὖρον, ὀρός Arist.*Mete*.382ᵇ13, cf. Hp.*Cord*.12; perh. also Lang *Ath.Agora* XXI Hd 16 (iii A.D.).

6. pl., ὕδατα, τά, *urine*, Sm.Ez.7.17, 21.12.

II. part of the constellation Aquarius, Arat.399.

2. a name for the winter solstice, Paul.Al.A.4.

III. Ὕδατα, τά, as the name of *places with hot* or *mineral waters*, Ὕ. Σέξτια, Lat. *Aquae Sextiae*, Ὕ. Νεαπολιτανά, etc., Ptol.*Geog*.2.10.8, 3.3.7, etc. [ῠ by nature, ὕδωρ Il.18.347, al. (usu. with ῠ when not at end of line), ὕδατος 16.229, al., ὕδατι Od.12.363, al., ὕδατ' 13.109, and so always in Att. (exc. sts. in dactylic verse, Ar.*Ra*.1339); Hom. freq. has ῡδωρ (always at end of line exc. in phrase Στυγὸς ὕδωρ Il.15.37), also ῡδατος Il.21.300, 312, Od.5.475, ῡδατι Il.23.282, Od.22.439; later Ep. admits ῡδωρ more freely, A.R.4.601, so that we find ῡ in the second half of the foot in *h.Cer*.381, Batr.97, A.R.4.290, etc.; also in Alc.*Supp*.11.8.] (Cf. Skt. *udán-*, gen. *udn-ás* 'water', OE. *wæter*, ONorse *vatn*; I.-E. *u*(*e*)*d-* with suffix *r* alternating with *n* (ὕδ-n̥-τος): cogn. with Skt. *u-ná-t-ti* (root *ud-*), 3 pl. *u-n-d-ánti* 'moisten', cf. Lat. *unda*.)

ὑεικός [ῠ], ή, όν, = ὑϊκός, Poll.6.55, Phot., etc.; ὑ. τι ποιεῖν, = ὑηνεῖν, Tim.*Lex*.

ὕεινα, = Lat. *verrina*, prob. an error for ὕεια (v. sq.), *Gloss*.

ὕειος, α, ον, (ὗς) *of* or *belonging to swine*, κοιλία ὑεία *pig's* tripe, Ar.*Eq*.356; ὕ. τρίχες *pig's* bristles, Arist.*HA*519ᵃ24; σαρκὸς ὑείας κρέας Philetaer.10; κρεΐσκος Alex.189; πλευρόν Hermipp.45; ἀκροκώλιον Stratt.4, Antiph.126.2, cf. Hecat.9 J. (where ὕεα); ῥύγχος Anaxil.11; κοιλία, σπλάγχνα, Arist.*HA*495ᵇ27, 507ᵇ37; ὕεια (sc. κρέα) Anaxandr.39.7, Diocl.*Fr*.141, LXXPs.16(17).14, 1Ma.1.47, cf. *IG*12(1).677.26 (Rhodes, iii B.C.):—θηρίον ὕ., as a type of brutish ignorance, Pl.*R*.535e; v. ὑηνός, ὑϊκός. (This form is censured by Thom.Mag.p.371 R., who recommends ὑεικός.); form perh. *ὑήϝιος, cf. Myc. *we-e-wi-ja*.

υείός, late spelling of υἱός (q.v.).

ὑελᾰκῡκάδες [ῡ] ὄγχναι, dub.l. in *AP*6.232 (Crin.).

ὑελᾶς, v. ὑαλᾶς.

ὑελέψης, ου, ὁ, (ἕψω) *glass-smelter*, Hsch., Olymp.*in Mete*.331.17.

Ὑέλη, ἡ, *Velia* in Lower Italy, Hdt.1.167, Str.6.1.1: also called Οὐέλιαι (v.l. Βελίαι), Ptol.*Geog*.3.1.8; Οὐέλια D.H.1.20, who says this form is an old dialect word (ϝέλια) for ἑλώδη = *marshy* places; but ἕλος prob. had no ϝ. (The coins have υελητων, υελητεων, and ϝελη(των), *BMus.Cat. Coins Italy* pp.304, 305, 306; the Oscan name *Velia* was prob. adapted as *Υελέη (hence Ὑελῆ is more prob. than Ὑέλη) and Ἐλέα.)

ὑελιάριος, ὁ, *glass-worker*, *MAMA*3.10 (Seleucia ad Calycadnum); also **ὑλιάριος,** ib. 591 (Corycus).

ὑελίζω, ὑέλινος, v. ὑαλ—

ὑέλιον, τό, *small mirror*, Suid. s.v. σπέκλον.

ὑελῖτις, ὕελος, ὑελουργεῖον, ὑελουργός, ὑελοῦς, v. ὑαλ-.

ὑελοψικός, ή, όν, (ὑελέψης) *of a glass-smelter*, καμίνια Zos.Alch.p.246 B.

ὑελοψός, ὁ, = ὑελέψης, Hdn.*Epim*.138 (ὑελλοψός).

ὑελώδης, v. ὑαλ-.
ὗεν· εὗρεν, Hsch.
ὕεος, v. ὕειος.
ὑέργον, written for ϝέργον in *GDI*5072 *b* 5, 8 (Crete, iii B.C.).
ὕεσι· στολή, Πάφιοι, Hsch.
ὑεστάκα· ἱματισμός, Id.
ὑετηρία, ἡ, *rainfall, rainy weather*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.132.
ὑετής· ὁ αὐοετής, Μαρσύας, Hsch. (i.e. οἰετής).
ὑετία [ῡ], ἡ, *rainy weather*, Gem.*Calend*.5, Ptol.*Phas*.p.14 H., al.
ὑετίζω, *send* or *cause rain*, LXXJe.14.22, Jb.38.26: c. acc., *water with rain*, θεὸν τὸν ὑετίζοντα τὴν γῆν *PMag.Par*.13049:—Pass., v. ὑλίζω.
⚬ **ὑέτιος**, α, ον, *rainy, bringing rain*, ἄνεμοι Arist.*Pr*.940[b]33; Ζεὺς ὑ. Id.*Mu*.401[a]18, *SIG*1107.4 (Cos, iii/ii B.C.), Corn.*ND*9 (so ὁ Ὑ. alone, *Annuario*8/9.321 (Rhodes)); ὑετιώτερος νότος Thphr.*Vent*.7; cf. ὑετός II, Θεὸς Ὑέτιὸς *SEG*39.958 (Eleutherna).
2. *of* or *belonging to rain*, ὕδωρ ὑ. a fall *of rain*, Id.*Sign*.28; ὑ. ὕδατα *rain*-water, Plu.2.911f tit.; ὑέτια ἦν it was *rainy weather*, Hp.*Epid*.4.18; ὑετίων δὲ μὴ ἐχφέρειν wool shall not be brought out (for sale) *in rainy weather*, *GDI*iv p.876 (Ionia, iv B.C.).
II. Subst. ὑέτιος, ὁ, name of a stone. Cyran.39.
ὑετίς, f.l. for ῡστις.
ὑετόεις [ῡ], εσσα, εν, = ὑέτιος I. 1, dub.l. in *AP*9.525.21.
ὑετόμαντις [ῡ], εως, ὁ, ἡ, *prophet of rain*, κορώνη Euph.89; ἶρις Poet.ap.Olymp.*in Mete*.235.2.
ὑετόποιός, όν, *rain-making*, ἀστέρες *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.132.
ὑετός [ῡ], ὁ, (ὕω) *rain*, Il.12.133, Hes.*Op*.545; ποιεῖν ὑετόν Ar.*V*.263 (lyr.); esp. *a heavy shower* (whereas ὄμβρος is continuous rain, ψεκάς or ψακάς drizzle), Antipho 5.22, X.*Cyn*.5.4, Arist.*Mete*.347[a]12, *Mu*.394[a]31, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.203: pl., *rains*, Diog.Apoll.3, Arist.*PA*653[a]4.
II. as Adj. in Sup., ἄνεμοι ὑετώτατοι the *rainiest* winds, Hdt.2.25 (where θυετιώτατοι cod. D, ὑετιώτατοι Hude). [ῡ Hom., Hes., Att.; later ῠ in ῠετοῖο Nic.*Th*.273.]
ὑετώδης, ες, *rainy, showery*, J.*AJ*1.1.1.
Ὑεύς, v. Ὕης.
⚬ **ὑϝαις**, dub. in Cypr. *u-wa-i-se za-ne*, app. *in perpetuity, for ever*, *ICS*217.10, 23, 28.
ὕζω, v. ὗξον.
Ὕη, ἡ, = Σεμέλη, Pherecyd.90 J.; **Ὑή,** Hsch.
ὑηνεία, ἡ, = ὑηνία, Dam.*Isid*.194, 238.
ὑηνεύς, έως, ὁ, *swinish* or *boorish fellow, hog*, Call.Com.31.
ὑηνέω, *to be as stupid as a hog, play the hog*, Pl.*Tht*.166c; also **συηνέω,** Phot.
ὑηνία, ἡ, *swinishness, swinish stupidity*, Ar.*Pax*928, Pherecr.237; of the last stage of drunkenness, ἐκ δὲ πόσιος κῶμος, ἐκ κώμου δ' .. ὑᾱνία Epich.148; also **συηνία,** Phot.
ὑηνός, ή, όν, *swinish*, θρέμματα ὑ. *swinish* creatures, Pl.*Lg*.819d.
Ὕης [ῡ], ου, ὁ, (ὕω) epith. of Ζεὺς ὄμβριος (cf. ὑέτιος), Hsch., Theognost.*Can*.18.
II. epith. of Dionysus, Cli<to>dem.21, Euph.14 (in Hsch. also **Ὑεύς,** in Sch.Ar.*Av*.874 **Ὕας**), *as the god of fertilizing moisture*, Plu.2.364d: cf. Ὑάδες II, Ὕη. The invocation Ὕης ἄττης in D.18.260 is of doubtful meaning; Ὕης is placed among ξενικοὶ θεοί by Ar.*Fr*.878 (cf. Apolloph.7). (Acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.59 Ὑῆς is the correct accent.)
ὑθαρᾶν, dub. in *IG*4.742.20 (Hermione).
ὑθλέω, *talk nonsense, trifle, prate*, Ar.*Nu*.783; τοιαῦθ' ὑθλῶν δειπνεῖ καὶ ζῇ Ephipp.19 (anap.). [ῡ Ephipp. l.c., perh. long by nature, but the accent of ὕθλος, if correct, implies ῠ, and so apptly. Alex. in *Gloss.Oxy*.1801.52.]
ὑθλορρήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *talking nonsense, prating*, Tz.*H*.4.375.
ὕθλος, ὁ, *idle talk, nonsense*, Pl.*Ly*.221d, D.35.25; γραῶν ὕ. old wives' *gossip*, Pl.*Tht*.176b, Porph.*Abst*.4.16, cf. Jul.*Or*.5.161b (pl.): pl., ὕθλους λέγειν, Pl.*R*.336d.
υἶ, Adv. = οἷ (*whither*), *Schwyzer*198.18, 199.16 (Crete): cf. υἷς.
υἶα, υἱάσι, v. υἱός.
υἱάφιον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of υἱός, *Gloss*.
⚬ **ὑϊδεύς**, έως, ὁ, = ὑϊδοῦς, *TAM*5(1).786, Hsch.; also υἱιδεύς Isoc.*Ep*.8.1.
ὑϊδῆ, ἡ, fem. of ὑδοῦς, *granddaughter*, *POxy*.261.5 (i A.D.), Poll.3.17, Hsch., etc.
ὑΐδιον (A), τό, Dim. of ὗς, X.*Mem*.1.2.30 codd., *IG*1[2].38.12 (prob.); v. ὕδιον.
⚬ **ὑΐδιον** (B), τό, Dim. of υἱός, Ar.*V*.1356 (so cod. R, not υἱίδιον), τῷ φιλ]τάτω υἱιδίῳ *SEG*30.606 (Maced., ii/iii A.D.).
⚬ **ὑϊδός**, ὁ, = ὑϊδοῦς, Hsch.
ὑϊδοῦς, οῦ, ὁ, (υἱός), *son's son, grandson*, Pl.*Lg*.925a, X.*An*.5.6.37, D.43.73; written **υἱιδοῦς** in Arist.*HA*585[b]34, Paus.4.15.3.
ὑΐζω, (ὗς) *squeal like a pig*, Poll.5.87; v. ὑϊσμός.
⚬ **υἱή**, ἡ, *daughter*, *SB*101 (i A.D.): also Aeol. **ὑά** *Schwyzer*625 (Mytilene, ?i A.D.).
⚬ **ὑιήν·** τὴν ἄμπελον, ἢ υἱόν, Hsch., cf. Myc. *we-je-we* υἱῆϝες app. *vines*.
υἱήω· ποιὰ βοτάνη, Id.
⚬ **υἱιδεύς**, v. ὑϊδεύς.
⚬ **ὑϊκός** [ῠ], ή, όν, (ὗς) *of* or *for swine*, δέρμα ὑ. *pig's* skin, Axionic.9; ὑ. πάσχειν to have something *of the swine's nature*, X.*Mem*.1.2.30; ἱερεῖον ὑϊόν *PCair.Zen*.91.3 (iii B.C.), cf. Plb.2.15.3, *Milet*7.18; neut. subst. ὑϊκόν, τό, *SEG*31.122 (Attica, *c*.A.D. 121/2), ὑϊκή, ἡ, *tax on swine*, *PSI*4.384.2 (iii B.C.), *PFay*.230, al. (i A.D.); τῶν ὑϊκῶν λόγον dub. in *PStrassb*.112.7 (ii B.C.):—cf. ὑεικός.
ὕιλη· ὁμῆλος, Hsch.

° **υἱοθεσία**, ἡ, *adoption as a son*, Nic.Dam.130.18 J.; in a religious sense, πνεῦμα υἱοθεσίας Ep.Rom.8.15, cf. 23, Ep.Gal.4.5; freq. in Inscrr., in the phrase καθ' υἱοθεσίαν, *GDI*2581.218 (Delph., ii B.C.), *SIG*581.102 (Crete, ii B.C., ὑο-): *SEG*30.1007, *AR*1985/6.99 (both Rhodes), pl., νεανίσκων υἱοθεσίας ποιεῖσθαι D.L.4.53.

υἱοθετέω, *adopt as a son*, *PLips*.28.22 (iv A.D.), *Cat.Cod.Astr*.6.68 (both Pass.).

υἱόθετος, ον, v.l. υἱοθετός, *adopted as a son*, Thom.Mag.p.362 R.; dat. written υοθετω in *Supp.Epigr*.6.624 (Pisidia).

υἱοθρεπτος, ὁ, *foster-son*, Keil-Premerstein *Dritter Bericht* No.31 (Lydia).

υἱόν· ἀναδενδράδα, Hsch.; cf. ὑιήν.

υἱοποιέομαι, Med., *adopt as a son*, Plb.36.16.5, *GDI*2202.24 (Delph., ii B.C.), D.S.4.60, Nic.Dam.66.7 J.:—Pass., -ηθῆναι *Cat.Cod.Astr*.6.71.

υἱοποιητος, ον, *adopted as a son*, D.H.*Din*.12.

° **υἱοποιία**, ἡ, *adoption as a son*, Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1917.25f.No.313 (Perrhaebia, in form ὑοποῖαν), rest. in *SEG*23.317 (Delphi, i A.D.), Just.*Nov*.89.7.

° **υἱός**, ὁ, (written **ϝhιός** in Ἀρχ.Ἐφ.1931.103 (Nemea, vi B.C.)), declined regul. υἱοῦ, υἱῷ, υἱόν, but in Att. Inscrr. only after 350 B.C. (exc. υἱός *IG*1^2.529, 530, 598, 625; ὑός ib. 585, 828; ὑόν ib. 70.8), and then always so:—in earlier Att. and other Inscrr. inflected as a ὕ-stem (like πῆχυς), nom. υἱύς (written hυιhυς) Klein *Vasen mit Meistersignaturen* 72 (*Brit.Mus.Cat*.701) (hυύς *IG*1^3.783, 791, 865, hῦς *SEG*23.38 (Attica, vi B.C.); contr. ὕς ib. 663); gen. υἱέος (ὑέος *IG*2^2.4883); dat. υἱεῖ: daul υἱεῖ Lys.19.46, written hυιε in *IG*1^2.775 (corrupted to υἱέε in Pl.*Ap*.20a cod. B), υἱέοιν: pl. υἱεῖς (ὑεῖς *IG*1^2.115.14, al.), υἱέων, υἱέσι (S.*Ant*.571, Ar.*Nu*.1001 (anap.)), ὑέ[σιν] (*IG*1^2.54.14), υἱεῖς (ὑεῖς *IG*2^2.1.73): but gen. υἱέως, and acc. υἱέα, υἱέας, which are formed as though from nom. *υἱεύς, are rejected by Phryn.48, 49, Thom.Mag.p.367 R., as not Att., thoough the two latter forms are used by later writers (as υἱέα Euph.5, Arr.*Cyn*.16, ὑέα *IG*4^2(1).244.4 (Epid., ii B.C.), but υἱέως is f.l. in Th.1.13, J.*AJ*18.2.4, etc.): dat. pl. υἱεῦσιν is mentioned as a form that would be regualr by Eust.1348.27:—Homer uses nom. υἱός (very freq.); gen. υἱοῦ only in Od.22.238, elsewh. υἱέος; dat. υἱέϊ or υἱεῖ; acc. υἱέα Il.13.350 (cf. *IGRom*.4.360.29 (Pergam., hex.)), elsewh. υἱόν (very freq.): pl., nom. υἱέες Il.5.10, al., or υἱεῖς Od.15.248, 24.387, 497; gen. υἱῶν Il.21.587, 22.44, Od.24.223; dat. υἱοῖσι(ν) only Od.19.418, υἱάσι(ν) Il.5.463, al. (never υἱέσι); acc. υἱέας ib. 149, al.:—he also uses the shorter forms, gen. υἷος, υἷι, υἷα, dual υἷε (distd. from the voc. sg. υἱέ by the accent), pl. υἷες, υἷας; but these were confined to Ep.: their accentuation (in which codd. agree with Hdn.Gr.1.409) may preserve a trace of their Aeolic origin (v. infr.). The declension υἱῆς, υἱῆϊ, υἱῆα, υἱῆες, υἱήεσσι, υἱῆας (like βασιλῆος, etc., as though from *υἱείς), belongs solely to later Ep. poets, as A.R.2.1093, 1119, Nic.*Fr*.110, *AP*9.23 (Antip.), etc. Dialect Inscrr. have the foll. archaic forms, nom. υἱύς *IG*5(1).720 (Lacon.), *Leg.Gort*.12.17 (υιυις lapis); acc. υἱύν *Inscr.Olymp*.30, *Leg.Gort*.10.15; gen. υἱέος ib. 6.3, *Schwyzer*105 (Methana, vi B.C.); but υἱοῦ *IG*9(1).867 (Corc., vii B.C.); nom. pl. υἱέες *Leg.Gort*.7.25; acc. pl. υἱύνς ib. 4.40, *IG*1^2.407 (Cret. or Argive); dat. pl. υἱάσι *Leg.Gort*.4.37 (as in Hom., influenced by θυγατράσι, πατράσι, which have ρα = r̥, cf. Skt. *pitṛ́ṣu*); ὑέεσσι *IG*14.10 (Syrac.); υἷος in *SIG*55 (Thessaly, v B.C.) is perh. the Aeol. gen. (ὑός is nom. rather than gen. in *IG*1^2.828); acc. ὗα *Schwyzer*625 (Mytil., ii/i B.C.); a nom. ὑΐς (scanned ⏑ –) *IG*1^2.472 (Boeotia, vi B.C.), cf. Simon.249 (v. infr.); nom. pl. ὗες *IG*2^2.3632.24 (hex., Eleusis, ii A.D.). The initial syll. is both υἱ- and ὑ- in Att.Inscrr. down to 400 B.C. (e.g. ὑεῖς *IG*1^2.115.14, ὑέ[σιν] ib. 54.14, ὑόν v. supr.), afterwards ὑ-, but υἱός reappears under the Empire; in Plato cod. A usually has ὑιος, which is found also in T, cod. B always has υἱός, editors restore ὑός; acc. υἱόν is recommended by Phryn. l.c.; in Inscrr. of Pergamon, Magnesia, and Delphi, and in non-literary Papyri, ὑός is at all times less common than υἱός:—ὁ υειός *CIG* (add.) 3857 *þ*; dat. υειῷ ib. 3846 *z*^{82} (both Phrygia), cf. *BCH*11.471:—*son*, Il.6.366, etc.; υἱὸν ποιεῖσθαί τινα to adopt as *a son*, Aeschin.2.28; υἱεῖς ἄνδρες grown-up *sons*, D.25.88: metaph., Κόρον Ὕβριος υἱόν Orac.ap.Hdt.8.77: rarely of animals, Ev.Matt.21.5.

2. periphr., υἷες Ἀχαιῶν, for Ἀχαιοί, Il.1.162, al.: cf. παῖς I. 3.

3. generally, *child*, and so υἱ. ἄρρην male *child*, Apoc.12.5, *PSI*9.1039.36 (iii A.D.), υἱοὶ τῶν συμμίζεων *children* of *mixed race*, LXX4Ki.14.14 (mistranslation of Hebr. phr. meaning "hostages").

4. freq. in LXX periphrases (Hebraisms with various meanings), υἱὸς ἐτῶν ἑκατόν 100 *years old*, Ge.11.10, al.; so υἱὸς εἰρήνης Ev.Luc.10.6.

5. in some dialects, including the Ion. Prose of Hdt., υἱός is replaced by παῖς; υἱός is rare in Trag., A.*Th*.609, *Fr*.320, E.*Or*.1689 (anap.), al., and 7 times in S.: Hom. has both words in this sense.

6. as a general term of affection, *PGiss*.68.2 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.1219.2 (iii A.D.); υἱέ, an author's address to the reader, LXXPr.1.8, al.

7. δάμου υἱός, υἱὸς πόλεως, Ἑλλάδος, as titles of honour, *SIG*804.10 (Cos., i A.D.), 813 *A, B* (Delph., i A.D.), 854 (Eleusis, i A.D.).

8. υἱοὶ ἀνθρώπων *sons* of men, periphr. for *men* (cf. supr. 2, 4), LXXPs.89(90).3; οἱ υἱοὶ τῶν ἀ. ib. Ge.11.5, Ev.Marc.3.28; υἱὸς ἀνθρώπου *man*, LXXEz.2.1, 3, al.; of the Messiah, ib. Da.7.13, Apoc.14.14; used by Jesus of himself, Ev.Matt.8.20, al. (by Stephen recalling the words of Jesus, Act.Ap.7.56).

9. υἱοὶ Θεοῦ *sons* of God, implying *inheritors of the nature* of God (cf. supr. 4), Ev.Matt.5.9, cf. 45, Ev.Luc.6.35; implying *participants in the glory* of God, ib.20.36

b. of Jesus, τὸ γεννώμενον κληθήσεται υἱὸς Θεοῦ ib. 1.35; ὁ χριστόςσ, ὁ υἱὸς τοῦ Θεοῦ, Ev.Matt.26.63, cf. Ev.Jo.1.34.

c. Θεοῦ υἱός, = Lat. *Divi* (sc. *Caesaris*) *filius*, patronymic of Augustus, *BGU*543.3 (27 B.C.), *PTeb*.382.21 (i B.C.), *IG*12(3).174.2 (*Epist*. ad Cnidios, 5 A.D.). [Hom. sts. has the first syll. short in nom., voc. and acc. sg., οὐδὲ Δρύαντος υἱός Il.6.130; Ἀμφιτρύωνος υἱός Od.11.270; Ποδῆς υἱὸς Ἠετίωνος Il.17.575, cf. 590; Ἀνθεμίωνος υἱόν 4.473; Σελάγου υἱόν 5.612; Ἕκτορ, υἱὲ Πριάμοιο 7.47; and Πηλῆος υἱός, Μηκιστῆος υἱός seem to be the better readings in 1.489, 2.566: in these palces some other form ought perh. to be restored, but none of the known forms has a short ὕ: ὑός has ῡ in *IG*1^2.585 (vi B.C.), 828 (v B.C.), 2.2338, 2^2.4319 (both iv B.C.); Simon. l.c. seems to have used a monosyll. nom. υἷς, and Hdn.Gr. may have read it as ὕις (– –), but this is uncertain, as in Sch.Il.5.266 he seems to say that ὕις (υἷις cod.) does not occur.] (Prob. from **sū-yú-s*. cf. Skt. *sūte* 'procreate', Tocharian (A-dial.) *se*, (B-dial.) *soyä* 'son'; different suffix in **sūnu-s*, Skt. *sūnús*, etc. and in **su-nu-s*, OE. *sunu*, etc. (all = *son*); **sūyú-* perh. became **suwyú-*, then **suiwú-*; υἱός and υἱόν perh. by dissimilation from υἱύς υἱύς, since the *o*-stem forms appear first where υ-υ would otherwise be repeated; ὗϊς (ὑΐς?) may be another dissimilation; the precise origin of υἷος υἷες etc. is uncertain.)

10. *heir*, *SB*9902A ii 13 (iii A.D.).

υἱόω, (υἱός) *make into a son*, Ael.*Fr*.180:—Med., *adopt as one's son*, Nic.Dam.128 J.:—Pass., Suid.

υἷς, Adv. *as far as*, *SIG*1 (Abu-Simbel, vi B.C.): cf. υἷ, ὗσπερ.

II. v. υἱός.

ὑϊσμός, ὁ, (ὑΐζω) *squealing* or *grunting of swine*, Poll.5.87.

υἱωνεύς, έως, ὁ, = sq. Hsch.

⭘ **υἱωνός**, ὁ, *grandson*, Il.2.666, Od.24.515, Theoc.17.23, *IG*5(1).1450 (Messene, i A.D.), *POxy*.261.7 (i A.D.), *SIG*829 *A* (Delph., ii A.D.), Plu.*Publ*.14, etc.:—fem. **υἱωνή,** ἡ, J.*BJ*1.22.1; less Att. than ὑϊδοῦς and ὑϊδῆ, Moer.p.379 P., Thom.Mag.p.362 R., also ὑωνός *SEG*33.1016 (Lydia, A.D. 103/4), *PFlor*.71.235 (iv A.D.).

υἵωσις, εως, ἡ, = υἱοθεσία, Ael.*Fr*.180 (pl.).

⭘ **ὑκερός**, v. ἑκυρός.

ὕκης [ῡ], ὁ, *a sea-fish*, Antim.ap.Ath.7.304e (om. Kinkel), Philet.20, Call.*Frr*.72, 156; also as fem. (perh. fr. nom. **ὕκη**), ὕκας ἀγεληΐδας Numen.ap.Ath.7.320d, 327b; also **ὕκος,** or **ὗκος,** ὁ, Hsch.: siad by Zenod.ap.Ath.7.327c to be Cyren. for ἐρυθρῖνος, by Hermipp.Hist. ibid. (=*Fr*.74) to be = ἰουλίς.

ὕκιστρον, τό, = Lat. *ambitiones*. dub. in *Gloss*.

ὑκσώς, = βασιλεῖς ποιμένες, in the sacred language of Egypt, Man.ap.J.*Ap*.1.14.

⭘ **ὑκτάς**, v. ὀκτάς.

ὕλαγμα [ῠ], ατος, τό, *bark* or *yelp of a dog*, κυνῶν ὑλάγματα E.*IT*293: metaph., νηπίοις ὑλάγμασιν, of angry words, A.*Ag*.1631, cf. 1672 (troch.).

ὕλαγμός, ὁ, *barking, baying*, Il.21.575, Arist.*HA*536[b]30, Aen.Tact.22.14; κλαγγὴ καὶ ὑ. X.*Cyn*.4.5.

ὑλᾰγωγέω [ῡ], *carry wood*, D.42.7, Poll.7.109:—hence **-ία,** ἡ, *carrying of wood*, **-ός,** όν, *carrying wood*, ib. 101.

ὑλάδια, τά, *a kind of figs*, f.l. in Ath.3.78a.

ὑλάζομαι [ῡ], *fetch* or *carry wood*, *IG*2[2].1035.38, 59, 1177.19, Poll.7.109, Hsch.

⭘ **ὑλαῖος** [ῡ], α, ον, (ὕλη) *belonging to the wood* or *forest, savage*, θήρ Theoc.23.10; ἤθη Ael.*NA*16.10; ἀνθοσύνη, i.e. weeds, *AP*11.365 (Agath.):—**Ὑλαία,** Ion. **-αίη,** ἡ, a *wild* district on the Borysthenes, Hdt.4.9, etc., τὴν ὄρνειθαν ὑλήαν (unidentified bird), *OFlorida*15.4 (ii A.D.).

II. *material, corporeal*, Zos.Alch.p.114 B., Procl.*H*.1.3.

b. *concerned with matter*, θεοί Iamb.*Myst*.5.14, Dam.*Pr*.134; *belonging to* ὕλη, opp. ἐμπύριος and αἰθέριος, Procl.*Theol.Plat*.4.39.

ὑλᾰκάω, poet. collat. form for ὑλάω, ὑλακτέω, only in Ep. part. ὑλακόωντες [ῡ], Opp.*C*.3.281.

ὑλᾰκή [ῠ], ἡ, *barking, howling*, Poetae.ap.Pl.*Lg*.967d, A.R.3.749, *AP*6.167 (Agath.), etc.; also in late Prose, Plu.*Cim*.18, Luc.*VH*1.1.32, prob. l. in Ant.Lib.23.2.

ὑλᾰκόεις, εσσα, εν, *howling*, χόλος Opp.*H*.1.721. [ῡ in dact. verse.]

ὑλᾰκόμωρος, ον, *always barking, howling*, κύνες Od.14.29, 16.4; μόθον ὑ. Nonn.*D*.36.197. (For the ending -μωρος, cf. ἐγχεσίμωρος, ἰόμωροι, σινάμωρος.) [ῡ in dact. verse.]

⭘ **ὑλακτέω** [ῠ], used only in pres. and impf., exc. that Luc.*Nec*.10 has aor. ὑλάκτησα: (ὑλάω):—*bark, bay, howl*, of dogs, ἱστάμενοι δὲ μάλ' ἐλλὺς ὑλάκτεον Il.18.586; ὑγαθός γ' ὑλακτεῖν Ar.*V*.904; ὑ. περιτρέχων Eup.207; Herod.6.14; (of a man compared to a dog); of hounds, *give tongue*, ὑ. περὶ τὰ ἴχνη X.*Cyn*.3.5, cf. 9.2, hence Vespasian called the Cynic Demetrius κύνα ὑλακτοῦντα, D.C.66.13.

2. metaph., κραδίη δέ οἱ ἔνδον ὑλάκτει *howled for rage*, Od.20.13; of a hungry stomach, *yelp for food*, νηδύς ὑλακτοῦσα *AP*6.89 (Maec.).

b. c. acc. cogn., τοιαῦθ' ὑλακτεῖ S.*El*.299; ἄμουσ' ὑλακτῶν *howling* his uncouth songs, E.*Alc*.760.

II. trans., *bark at*, τινα Ar.*V*.1402, Isoc.1.29, Theoc.6.29: metaph., *bark* or *snarl at*, Plb.16.24.6.

ὑλακτητής, οῦ, ὁ, *a barker*, θεῖον ὑ. δήμου κύνα, of Heraclitus, *AP*7.479 (Theodorid.).

ὑλακτιάω, = ὑλακτέω, Q.S.2.375, in Ep. part. ὑλακτιόωντες.

ὑλακτικός, ή, όν, *disposed to bark*, Arist.*Phgn*.807[a]19, Luc.*Bis Acc*.33; ζῷον Ph.1.352.

ὑλᾰσία [ῡ], ἡ, *gathering of wood*, *IG*2[2].1177.18.

ὑλάσκω [ῠ], = ὑλακτέω, prob. in A.*Supp*.877 (lyr.); pres. **ὑλάσσω** Charito6.4, Eust.1791.64; aor. ὕλαξα D.C.63.28.

ὕλασμα [ῠ], ατος, τό, = ὕλαγμα, Cyran.42 (pl., s.v.l.).

ὕλασσα· ἡ ξυλ(ε)ία, καὶ φρυγανισμός, Hsch. (Either f.l. or Thess. for ὑλασία; cf. γυμνασσαρχείσαντα *IG*9(2)620.3.)

ὑλάστρια [ῡ], ἡ, *she who gets* or *fetches wood*. Phot.

⭘ **Ὑλᾶτης**, ὁ, Cypr. *u-la-ta-i*, *ICS*2.4, 85.1, al.; epith. of Apollo, Bernand *Les Portes* no.47 (iii B.C.), Lyc.448, Nonn.*D*.13.444.

ὑλάω [ῠ], = ὑλακτέω, used only by Poets and only in pres. and impf., *bark, bay*, of dogs, κύνες οὐχ ὑλάουσιν, ἀλλὰ περισσαίνουσι Od.16.9; κύων .. ἄνδρ' ἀγνοιήσασ' ὑλάει 20.15; θεσπέσιον ὑλάοντες Theoc.25.70:—Med., κύνες οὐχ ὑλάοντο Od.16.162.

2. metaph. of a man, *howl*, ἢ μάτην ὑλῶ (so Herm. for ὑλακτῶ)*;* S.*Fr*.61 (lyr., dub.); of Cassandra, μάτην ὑλάουσα Tryph.421.

II. trans., *bark* or *bay at*, τινα Od.16.5 (so perh. 20.15, v. supr.).

ὑλειώτης [ῡ], ου, ὁ, (ὕλη) *forester*, epith. of Pan, *AP*6.106 (Zon.).

Ὑλέτης, ου, ὁ, = *Silvanus*, *Gloss*.

Ὑλεύς, έως, ὁ, name of a dog, *Ringwood*, X.*Cyn*.7.5.

ὕλη [ῡ], ἡ, *forest, woodland*, Il.11.155, Od.17.316, Ep.Jac.3.5, etc.; γῆν .. δασέαν ὕλῃ παντοίῃ Hdt.4.21; ἀπ' ὕλης ἀγρίης ζώειν Id.1.203; ὕλα ἀεργός virgin *forest*, *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.167 (Cyrene); τὰ δένδρα καὶ ὕλη fruit-trees and *forest-trees*, Th.4.69 (cf. δένδρον); not only of *forest-trees*, but also of *copse, brushwood, undergrowth* (cf. ὕλημα), directly opp. to timber-trees, X.*An*.1.5.1, *Oec*.16.13, 17.12, *PSI*6.577.8 (iii B.C.), Sor.1.40: also in pl., *h.Cer*.386, Hecat.291 J., Mosch.3.88, Plb.5.7.10, D.S.3.48, D.H.*Th*.6, Str.5.1.12, 15.1.60, Plu.*Pyrrh*.25, *Cat.Ma*.21, Comp.*Cim*.Luc.3, Luc.*Prom*.12, *Sacr*.10, *Am*.12, Babr.12.2, al., Nonn.*D*.3.69, 252, 16.91, 36.70, etc.

II. *wood cut down*, Od.5.257 (cf. III); *firewood, fuel*, Il.7.418, 23.50, III, al., Od.9.234, Hdt.4.164, 6.80; *brushwood*, Id.7.36, Th.2.75, etc.; *timber*, ὕ. ναυπηγησίμη Pl.*Lg*.705c; ναυπηγήσιμος καὶ οἰκοδομική Thphr.*HP*5.7.1, cf. *IG*4[2](1).102.50 (Epid., iv B.C.); also, *twigs* for birds' nests, Arist.*HA*559[a]2.

III. *the stuff* of which a thing is made, *material*, (perh. so of wood), Od.5.257; rarely of other *material*, as metal, οἱ παρ' ἄκμονι .. ὕλην ἄψυχον δημιουργοῦντες Plu.2.802b (cf. S.*Fr*.844, but ὕλη is Plutarch's word): generally, *materials*, *PMasp*.151.91 (vi A.D.).

2. in Philosophy, *matter*, first in Arist. (Ti.Locr.93b, al. is later); defined as τὸ ὑποκείμενον γενέσεως καὶ φθορᾶς δεκτικόν, *GC*320[a]2; as τὸ ἐξ οὗ γίγνεται, Metaph.1032[a]17; οὐσία ἥ τε ὕ. καὶ τὸ εἶδος καὶ τὸ ἐκτούτων ib. 1035[a]2; opp. as δυνάμει τόδε τι to τόδε τι ἐνεργεία, ib. 1042[a]27; opp. ἐντελέχεια, ib. 1038[b]6: in later philosoph. writers, mostly opp. to the intelligent and formative principle (νοῦς), Procl.*Inst*.72, etc.; ὕ. τῶν ἀριθμῶν Iamb.*Comm.Math*.4.

3. *matter* for a poem or treatise, ὕ. τραγική, ποιητικαὶ ὗλαι, Plb.2.16.14, Longin.13.4, cf. 43.1, Vett.Val.172.1, etc.; ἡ ὑποκειμένη ὕ. the subject-*matter*, Arist.*EN*1094[b]12, cf. Phld.*Rh*.2.124 S.

4. ὕ. ἰατρική *materia medica*, Dsc. tit.; so ὕλη alone, *materia medica*, Id.1 *Prooem*., Gal.17(2).181; ὗλαι τῆς τέχνης ibid., cf. 6.77, Sor.1.83, 110, 2.15, 28; ἡ ὕ. τῶν ὁπλομαχικῶν ἐνεργειῶν Gal.6.157.

b. ἡ μέση ὕλη the middle *range of diet*, Sor.1.46, 2.15; τροφιμωτέρα ὕλη Id.1.95, cf. 36.

5. pl., *material resources*, βασιλικαὶ ὗλαι Ph.1.640.

IV. *sediment*, Ar.*Fr*.879, cf. Sch.Ar.*Pl*.1086, 1088 (hence ὑλίζω (ἀφ-, δι-), ὑλώδης II); *mud, slime*, *UPZ*70.9 (ii B.C.); ὕλη, ὕλει, and ἰλυῖ are cj. for ὕδει in Thgn.961.

2. *matter* excreted from the human body, Sor.1.22, 23, 25, al.; ἡ ὕ. τῶν ἐμπυημάτων Gal.18(2).256; *phlegm, catarrh*, *PMed.* in *Arch.Pap*.4.270 (iii A.D.).

ὑλήεις [ῡ], εσσα, εν, but ὑλήεις as fem. in Od.1.246; ὑλήειν as neut., Choerob.*in Theod*.2.214 H., cj. in Archil.74.9; Dor. **ὑλάεις** (v. infr.): (ὕλη):—*woody, wooded*, πρών Il.17.748; Ζάκυνθος, Νήϊον Od.1.246, 186; ὄρος, Ἴδη, Hes.*Th*.484, 1010; ὑλᾶεν πόντου πρόβλημα S.*Aj*.1218 (lyr.); ἀν' ὑλάεντα νάπη E.*Hel*.1303 (lyr.); πλόος, ἀταρπὸς ὑ., *through the wood* or *dense growth*, Antim.62, *AP*10.22 (Bianor).

2. *dwelling in the woods*, ib. 9.524.21.

ὑληκοίτης [ῡ], ου, ὁ, *one who lodges in the wood*, Hes.*Op*.529.

ὕλημα [ῡ], ατος, τό, (ὕλη) mostly in pl., *woody plants*, esp. of *shrubs, bushes* (including τὰ φρυγανικὰ καὶ θαμνώδη), Thphr.*HP*1.5.3 (cj. for κλήματα), cf. 1.6.7, 1.10.6, 3.3.6; opp. δένδρα and ποώδη, ib. 4.4.5: sg., ib. 9.16.4:—hence **ὑληματικός,** ή, όν, *belonging to the class of* ὕλημα, Id.*CP*6.11.10.

ὑληνόμος [ῡ], ον, = ὑλονόμος, S.E.*P*.1.56.

ὑληουργός [ῡ], όν, poet. for ὑλουργός, A.R.2.80.

ὑληρεύς· νομεὺς ἐν ὕλῃ φυλάττων, Hsch.

ὑλησκόπος, v. ὑλοσκόπος.

ὑλητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, perh. *a kind of wine* (cf. sq.), *BGU*1069 ii 7 (iii A.D.).

ὑλήτις· οἴνου εἶδος, Hsch. (Fort. ὑλίτης secund.ord.litt.)

ὑλητόμος [ῡ], ον, Dor. ὑλᾱτόμος, = ὑλοτόμος, Theoc.17.9.

ὑληφορέω, -φόρος, = ὑλοφορέω, -φόρος (qq.v.).

ὑληώρης [ῡ], ου, ὁ, = ὑλώδης, εὐναί Nic.*Th*.55.

ὑληωρός [ῡ], όν, (οὖρος (B)) *watching the wood*, of Pan and the Nymphs, A.R.1.1227, *AP*9.337 (Leon.): cf. ὑλωρός, ὑληρεύς.

ὑλιάριος, v. ὑελιάριος.

ὑλίας· τοὺς καρπατίνους τόμους, Hsch.

° **ὑλιᾶσθαι·** κινεῖσθαι Theognost.*Can*.21 A.

ὑλῐβάτης [ῡ, ᾰ], ου, Dor. **-τᾶς,** ὁ, epith. of τράγος (ταῦρος Eust., unmetrically), Antiph.133.3 (anap., cod.A Ath.; ἠλιβάτας Eust.); also δέλφακας **ὑλιβάτους** Anaxil.12 (lyr., cod.A.Ath.): perh. = *mud-walker* (ὗλις), esp. in Anaxil. l.c., but ἠλιβάτας, -τους are prob. in both places: ὑλιβάταισι occurs with little context in *IG*2[2].4762 (i/ii A.D.).

ὕλιγγες· λόγχαι, Hsch.

ὑλῐγενής [ῡ], ές, dub.l. in Nicaenet.1.7.

° **ὑλιελινᾶτες**, unexpld. wd. in list of tradesmen, *PAmst*.inv.21 (*ZPE*9.49).

ὑλίζω [ῡ], *filter, strain*, *PMag.Lond*.46.71, *PSI*4.297.17 (prob. v A.D.):—Pass., δι' ὀθονίου, διὰ τῆς τέφρας ὑλίζεσθαι, Dsc.3.7, *Placit*.3.16.5; τὸ ἀφθόνως ὑλιζόμενον ἐν σπηλαίοις Dsc.5.98 codd. (ὑετιζόμενον cj. Wellmann): cf. ἀφ-, διυλίζω.

II. ὑ. τὰς ῥῖνας *wipe* the nose (cf. ὕλη IV. 2), Cratin.354. (Acc. to Gramm. from ὗλις (q.v.), transposed for ἰλύς, *EM*180.10; cf. ὕλη IV.)

ὑλικός [ῡ], ή, όν, (ὕλη) *of* or *belonging to matter, material*, ὑλικὴ οὐσία Arist.*Metaph*.1044[a]15, 1049[a]36, *Stoic*.2.144, etc.; ὑ. ἀρχή Arist.*PA*640[b]5: τὸ ὑ. Id.*Metaph*.1035[a]8, Plot.1.6.5: Comp., Id.3.5.9. Adv. -κῶς, opp. ἐντελεχείᾳ, Arist.*Metaph*.1078[a]31:—cf. ὕλη III. 2.

II. Subst. **ὑλικόν,** τό, perh. *woodwork*, εἰς τὰν ἐπισκευὰν τῶν τάφων κ[αἰτοῦ] ὑλικοῦ *Annuario*8/9.322 (Rhodes, i B.C.).

ὑλίμη· μάχη τις, Hsch.

ὕλιμος [ῡ], ον, *of the forest*, φόβη E.*Fr*.495.34; νάπη prob. in Id.*Ba*.1084.

° **ὑλινόμος**, v. ὑλονόμος.

° **ὗλιος**, α, ον, *muddy*, app. in place-name, Πλακὸς Ὑλίας (gen.) *IG*9[2](1).609 (Locr., v B.C.).

ὗλις, εως, ἡ, *mud*, *IG*2[2].2498.9 (iv B.C.), *PLille*3.19 (iii B.C., gen. υλ[..]ς), LXXPs.39(40).3, *EM*180.10 (where ὕλις parox.): v. ὑλίζω fin., ὕλη IV. 1 fin. [υλιν may be an engraver's error in *IG* l.c. for ἰλύν, which is found in the similar passage *IG*1[2].94.20, 23 (v B.C.).]

ὑλισμός, ὁ, *fusio*, *Gloss*.

ὑλιστάγιον [ᾰ], τό, *stand for a strainer*, *PLond*.2.191.15 (ii A.D.).

ὑλιστήρ [ῡ], ῆρος, ὁ, (ὑλίζω) *filter, colander*, Dsc.2.101, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.5.5.1, *PLond*.2.191.15 (ii A.D.).

° **ὑλιστήριον** and **-τριον,** τό, = foreg., both in Sch.Nic.*Al*.493, the latter in *POxy*.599 (i/ii A.D., pl., s.v.l.), also ὑλιστάριον *SB*9483.13 (ii A.D.).

ὑλιστήριος, α, ον, *strained*, γλεῦκος prob. cj. for αὐλητήριον in *Trag.Adesp*.420.

ὑλιστικόν, *fusionaticum*, *Gloss*.

ὑλιστός, ή, όν, *strained* or *filtered*, Dsc.*Eup*.2.36, *Sammelb*.4425 ii 16, al. (ii A.D.), *PFay*.95.13 (ii A.D.).

ὑλιστριον, τό, v. ὑλιστήριον.

° **ὑλίτης**, *BGU*2430.23 (ὑλείτης pap., i B.C.), v. ὑλήτις.

° **Ὑλλεῖς**, οἱ, one of the three Dorian tribes, Tyrt.19.8 W., Hdt.5.68.2, *Ath.Agora* XVIII 4.3 (458 B.C.); fem. **Ὑλλίδες,** αἱ, *Tit.Calymn*.88.18, al. (ii B.C.).

ὕλλος, ὁ, a fish, Cyran.39.

2. the *Egyptian ichneumon, Pharaoh's rat*, Tim.Gaz. in *Hermes*3.25.

ὑλοβάτης [ῡ, ᾰ], ου, Dor. **-τας,** ὁ, *one who haunts the woods*, *APl*.4.233 (Theaet.), *AP*6.32 (Agath.).

ὑλοβῐος, ὁ, *living in the woods*, name of a sect of Indian devotees, being a literal translation of the Skt. *Vāna-prastha*, *one who retired to the forest*, being in the third stage of life, Megasth.ap.Str.15.1.60.

ὑλογενής, ές, *born in the forest* or *undergrowth*, Aenigm.ap.Ath.2.63b, Orph.*Fr*.247.36 (v. ὑδογενής).

ὕλογος· στρατός, Περγαῖοι, Hsch.

ὑλογράφος [ῡ, ᾰ], ον, *painting wood, writing upon wood*, Man.4.342.

ὑλοδρόμος, ον, *wood-ranging*, θῆρες Ar.*Th*.47; ἡ πιθήκη ὑλοδρόμος κέκληται Ael.*NA*6.26.

ὕλοι σπόνδυλοι, Hsch.

ὑλοκάτοικος, ὁ, *silvicola*, *Gloss*.

ὑλόκομος [ῡ], ον, *thick-grown with wood*, νάπος E.*Andr*.284 (lyr.).

ὑλόκοπέω, *peck, wood*, of the σίττη, Arist.*HA*616b25.

ὑλόκόπος, ὁ, *woodcutter*, *Gloss*.

ὑλόκουρός, (on the accent, v. Hdn. Gr.1.202), ὁ, = ὑλοτόμος Lyc.1111.

° **ὑλόμᾰνέω**, *run to wood*, of the vine (cf. τραγάω II), Thphr.*CP*3.1.5, Sm.Ho.10.1, *Gp*.5.40.1, etc.; πεδία ὑλομανοῦντα *overgrown with thick wood*, Str.14.6.5: cf. φυλλομανέω.

2. metaph. of language, etc., *run riot*, ὑ. τὸ μυθῶδες Plu.2.15e; Philostr.*VS*2.32.2.

ὑλόμᾰνής, ές, (μαίνομαι) *mad after the woods*, Hsch. (-μανείς cod.).

ὑλόμᾰχέω, *fight in the woods*, App.*Mith*.103.

ὑλόμήτρα· εἶδος σκώληκος, Hsch.

° **ὑλόνόμος**, ον, *living in the woods*, θήρ *AP*6.217.7 ([Simon.]); μέλιτται Arist.*HA*624b29; ζῷα ὑ. prob. for ἑλο- in Hp.*Vict*.2.49; Νύμφαι Orph.*H*.51.10: cf. ὑληνόμος; also **ὑλινόμος** *IAskl.Epid*.167.

° **ὑλοξιδής**, gen. ῆ, ὁ, perh. *woodcutter*, or *glass-maker* (for ὑελο-), but the second element is unexpld., v. *ICilicie*p.221 n.2; *MAMA*3.338 (Corycus).

ὑλοομαι, Pass., *to be materialized*, Dam.*Pr*.400, Simp.*in Ph*.320.35.

ὑλοποιὸς αἰτία, *material* cause, Syrian.*in Metaph*.158.26.

ὑλοροδον, τό, *wild rose*, *Gloss*.

ὑλοσκόπος, ον, *watching over woods*, of Pan, *Inscr.Cret*.1.xvi 7 (Lato, ii/i B.C.), *AP*6.107 (Phil., ὑλησκόπῳ codd.).

ὑλοτης, ητος, ἡ, *materiality*, Plot.2.9.10, *Corp.Herm*.8.3, 12.22, Iamb.*Myst*.8.3.

ὑλοτομέω [ῡ], *cut* or *fell wood*, Hes.*Op*.422, D.H.4.44, Diusap.J.*AJ*8.5.3.

ὑλοτομία, ἡ, *felling of wood*, Arist.*Pol*.1258b31, *PLond*.3.1171.58 (i B.C.), Ael.*NA*3.21.

° **ὑλοτομικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for the felling of wood*: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *the woodman's art* or *trade*, D.L.3.100, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.237.25.

ὑλοτομιον, τό, *timber-market*, Str.13.1.51.

ὑλοτομος, (parox.), ον, (τέμνω) *cutting* or *felling wood*, πελέκεις Il.23.114; τέκτων LXXWi.13.11.

II. Subst. ὑλοτόμος, ὁ, *woodcutter, woodman*, Il.23.123, Hes.*Op*.807, S.*El*.98 (anap.), *IG*1².1084.5, Thphr.*HP*3.9.3, Gal.17(2).229, etc.

III. τὸ ὑλότομον either *a plant cut in the wood* (cf. τέμνω III), used as a charm; or = *worm* (cf. φερέοικος), supposed to be the cuase of pain in teething (οὐλοτόμοιο may be the right reading), *h.Cer*.229.

ὑλοτρᾰγέω [ῡ], *eat wild roots and fruits*, Ael.*NA*16.21.

ὑλοτρᾰφής, ές, *fed by matter, material*, Procl.*H*.3.9.

ὑλουργέω [ῡ], = ὑλοτομέω, Ael.*NA*7.22.

ὑλουργία, ἡ, *the carpenter's art, carpentry*, Poll.7.101.

ὑλουργός, όν, *working wood*, δρέπανα D.H.3.73.

II. Subst. ὑλουργός, ὁ, *carpenter* or *woodman*, E.*HF*241, J.*AJ*8.2.6.

ὑλοφάγος [ῡ, ᾰ], ον, *feeding in the woods*, βοῦς Hes.*Op*.591, cf. Hp.*Vict*.2.49.

II. *eating wood*, Agatharch.51 (of the Ethiopians), cf. D.S.3.24, Ant.Lib.22.5.

ὑλοφορβός, όν, (φέρβομαι) *feeding in the woods*, E.*IT*261.

ὑλοφορέω, *carry* or *gather wood*, Ph.2.86; **ὑληφορέω,** Phryn.*PS*p.116 B.

ὑλοφόρος, ον, *carrying wood, a wood-carrier*, *AP*9.335 (Leon.); οἱ ὑ., name of a play by Aristomenes.:—also **ὑληφόρος,** ἡ, Ar.*Ach*.272.

II. of a mountain, *wooded*, Plb.3.55.9.

ὑλοχᾰρέω, (χαίρω) = ὑλομανέω, Aq.(?)Is.35.2.

ὑλώδης [ῡ], ες, *woody, wooded*, νῆσος Th.4.8, 29; πάγος S.*Ichn*.215; ὄρος, λόφος, Dicaearch.2.1, Plu.*Marc*.29; ὁδοί Onos.6.7: τὰ ὑ. *wooded ground*, opp. τὰ ψιλά, X.*Cyn*.5.7.

II. *turbid, muddy*, ὕδωρ Dsc.5.81; ποταμός, λίμναι, ῥεῖθρον, Plu.*Pyrrh*.21, *Sull*.20, Brut.51: metaph., βίος David*Proll*.79.3: cf. ὕλη IV. 1.

° **ὑλώνης**, ου, ὁ, *buyer of wood*, *Ath.Agora*XIX L8.103, 141 (Oropus, *c*.330 B.C.).

ὑλῷος, α, ον, *material*, ὑλῷοι λέγονται οἱ τήνδε τὴν ὕλην ἐξάπτοντες τῆς τῶν οὐρανίων Olymp.*in Alc*.p.19 C. (= Orph.*Fr*.353).

° **ὑλωρέω**, *hold the office* of ὑλωρός, *IG*9(2).257 (Thessaly), *SEG*34.564 (Thessaly, *c*.200/190 B.C.).

ὑλωρός, ὁ, (οὖρος (B)) = ἀγρονόμος, *forester, ranger*, Arist.*Pol*.1321b30: cf. ὑληωρός·

ὗμα, ατος, τό, (ὕω) gloss on ὕσμα, Erot. (pl.).

ὑμαί, oxytone Adv. cited in Theognost.*Can*.158.

ὑμᾶλιξ, v. δμῆλιξ.

ὑμαρτέω, v. ὁμαρτέω.

ὑμεδᾰπός [ῡ], ή, όν, (ὑμεῖς) *your countryman*, Hdn.Gr.1.478, Hld.10.11, Hsch., Phot., Suid.; cj. Casaubon in Ath.9.366a (On the termiantion, v. ἀλλοδαπός, ποδαπός, ἡμεδαπός.)

ὑμέες, ὑμεῖς, etc. v. σύ.

ὑμέλαι· στερραί, Theognost.*Can*.22: **ὑμέλην**· στεῖραν, ἄγονον, Suid.

ὑμεναϊκὸν μέτρον, = – ᴗ ᴗ – ᴗ ᴗ, Serv.*Centim.* (4.460 Keil.).

⚬ **ὑμέναιος** [ῠ], ὁ, (Ὑμή) *the wedding* or *bridal song*, sung by the bride's attendants as they led her to the bridegroom's house, Il.18.493, Hes.*Sc*.274, A.*Ag*.707 (lyr.), E.*IA*1036 (lyr., s.v.l.): pl., παμφώνων ἰαχὰὑμεναίων Pi.*P*.3.17, cf. E.*Alc*.922 (anap.), etc.: Aeol. **ὑμήνᾶος** Sapph.91, *Epigr.Gr*.418.7 (Cyrene): a form **ὑμήναιος** in Call.*Aet*.3.1.43, also app. ὑμέναια, τά, Mitchell *N. Galatia*118.

2. *wedding*, S.*OT*422, E.*Ion*1475 (lyr.): pl., S.*Ant*.813 (lyr.), E.*IA*123 (lyr.), Phld.*Mus*.p.68 K.

II. = Ὠμήν, *Hymen*, the god of marriage, addressed in wedding-songs, freq. in Trag. and Com. (lyr.), Ὑμὴν ὦ Ὑμέναι' ἄναξ E.*Tr*.314; Ὑμὴν ὦ Ὑμέαι' Ὑμήν ib. 331; Ὑμὴν Ὑμέναι' ὦ Ar.*Pax*1335; Ὑμὴν ὦ, Ὑμέναι' ὦ Id.*Av*.1736, 1742; Dor. Ὑμὰν ὦ Ὑμέναιε Theoc.18.58; hence the two are used as one word, ὑμὴν ὑμέναιον ἀείδων Opp.*C*.1.341.

ὑμέναιόω, *sign the wedding-song*, A.*Pr*.557 (lyr.).

2. *wed, take to wife*, κούρας Theoc.22.179: prov., πρίν κεν λύκος οἶν ὑμεναιοῖ Ar.*Pax*1076 (hex.).

ὑμενήϊος [ῠ], ὁ, epith. of Dionysus, *AP*9.524.21.

ὑμένῐνος [ῠ], η, ον, (ὑμήν), *of skin* or *membrane*, περιγλωττίς Clearch.21.

ὑμένιον, τό, Dim. of ὑμήν, Arist.*HA*497[a]21, 529[a]17, Ruf.*Ren.Ves*.11.6.

ὑμενοειδής [ῠ], ές, *membranaceous*, Hp.*Mul*.1.11, *Epid*.2.2.17, Arist.*HA*519[b]13, Dsc.1.106; cf. ὑμενώδης.

ὑμενοπτερος, ον, *membrane-winged*, ὄφεις Str.15.1.37; μυῖα Luc.*Musc.Enc*.1.

ὑμενόστρᾰκος [ῠ], ον, *of ware thin as a membrane*, ποτήρια Luc.*Lex*.7.

ὑμενόω, *cover with a film*, Steph.*in Hp*.1.155 D.:—Pass., *become skin* or *membrane*, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.12, Gal.4.526.

⚬ **ὑμενώδης**, ες, = ὑμενοειδής, πόροι Arist.*HA*514[a]32; ὑστέραι ib. 510[b]23; πλεύμων Id.*PA*669[a]34; [μήτρα] Thphr.*HP*1.6.1; τύπος, σῶμα, Sor.1.57, 82; σύνδεσμοι, τένων, etc., Gal.*UP*1.15, 2.7, al.

2. app. *thin as a membrane, filmy*, χιών *SEG*29.1477.

II. of liquids, *full of membranous substances* or *fibres*, οὖρον Hp.*Coac*.571.

ὑμές [ῡ], Dor. for ὑμεῖς; v. σύ.

⚬ **ὑμέτερος** [ῡ], α, ον, Dor. and Ep. **ὑμός** (q.v.): (ὑμεῖς):—*your, yours*, Hom., etc.; with a Pron. added in gen., ὑμέτερος ἑκάστου θυμός the courage *of* each of *you*, Il.17.226; ὑμέτερος θυμὸς αὐτῶν *your* own mind, Od.2.138; ὑμετερόνδε *to your house*, Il.23.86: τὸ ὑ. *your part, your business*, ἥν μὴ τὸ ὑ. αἴτιον γένηται Hdt.8.140.ά, cf. Pl.*Grg*.522c; τὸ δ' ὑ. πρᾶξαι *your character* is to .., Th.1.70; τὰ ὑ. *your goods*, X.*Cyr*.3.2.12: in Prose normally with the Article, ταῖς ὑμετέραις πόλεσι Pl.*Lg*.836c; and objectively, αἱ ὑ ἐλπίδες hopes *raised by you*, Th.1.69; ἐπὶ τῇ ὑ. παρακελεύσει for the purpose of advising *you*, Pl.*Ap*.36d, in addresses to a single person with whom others are associated, Sol.19.2 W., Call.*Del*.204.

II. poet. (never in Att.) sts. for σός, Nonn.*D*.5.340, *AP*5.292 (Paul. Sil.).

ὑμέτιαι· αἱ ἐπὶ ἑνὸς γεγενημέναι, Theognost.*Can*.22.

⚬ **ὑμήν**, ένος, ὁ, *thin skin, membrane, caul*, of those which enclose the brain and heart, Arist.*HA*494[b]29, 519[b]4, al.; *POxy*.3195.42 (A.D. 331) the foetus, ib. 586[a]20, Sor.1.57, Porph.*Gaur*.10.3, the bowels, Arist.*PA*673[b]4; the eye, Sor.1.103, Gal.*UP*10.7, 9; ὑ. περικάρδιος *the pericardium*, ὑ. περιτόναιος *the peritoneum*, Poll.2.217, 224; ὑ. ὑγρός the large dorsal *sinew* of cartilaginous fish, Ael.*NA*14.26; *the membrana nictitans* of birds, Arist.*PA*657[a]30; *the wing* of insects, ib. 682[b]18.

2. *capsule* or *seed-vessel* of plants, Thphr.*HP*1.11.2, *Gp*.5.2.11; ὁ ἔξωθεν ὑ., opp. ἡ ἔνδοθεν σάρξ, of a date, Sor.2.13.

3. *thin plate of metal*, Ph.1.503, Ath.6.230d.

4. *parchment*, Aristeas176, J.*AJ*12.2.11 (pl.).

5. in Eub.67.5 Pors. restored ὕφεσιν for ὑμέσιν. [ῠ A.R.4.1648.]

Ὑμήν, ένος, ὁ, *Hymen*, the god of marriages, v. ll.cc. sub ὑμέναιος:—voc. Ὑμέν is cited from Call. (*Fr*.461).

II. = ὑμέναιος I, *wedding-song*, Poll.3.37. [ῡ Theoc.18.58, whereas in Ὑμέναιος υ is short; but ῠ Opp.*C*.1.341 (text doubtful in E.*Tr*.331 (lyr.)), cf. Lat. Hȳmen, Hȳmenaeus.]

ὑμήναιος, ὑμήνᾶος, v. ὑμέναιος.

ὔμμες, ὔμμῐ, ὔμμιν, ὔμμε, Aeol. and Ep. for ὑμεῖς, ὑμῖν, ὑμᾶς:—ὔμμι is edited in Od.17.241, 22.62; cf. σύ.

ὔμμος, α, ον, Aeol. for ὑμός, ὑμέτερος, A.D.*Pron*.113.8.

ὑμνᾰγόρης, εω, ὁ, *singer of hymns*, *AP*9.525.21.

⚬ **ὑμνᾰγωγός**, ὁ, *leader of hymns* in Eleusinian worship, *SEG*30.90 (Eleusis, 20/19 B.C.).

ὑμνάοιδος [ᾰ], ὁ, = ὑμνῳδός, Hdn.Gr.1.229, *IG*12(2).68.12 (Mytil., ii A.D.).

ὑμνάριον, τό, Dim. of ὕμνος, Lyd.*Mens*.2.6.

⚬ **ὑμνέω**, Ep. **ὑμνείω** Hes.*Op*.2; Ep.3 pl. ὑμνεῦσιν *h.Ap*.190; fem. part. ὑμνεῦσα Hes.*Th*.11; Aeol. inf. ὔμνην to be restored for ὑμνεῖν in Alc.5.2; Lacon.1 pl. subj. ὑμνίωμες Ar.*Lys*.1305 (lyr.): Aeol.3 pl. impf. ὔμνην Sapph.*Supp*.20c.6: fut. ὑμνήσω Pi.*Parth*.2.11: (ὕμνος):

I. with acc. of person or thing sung of, *sing of*, first in Hes.*Th*.11, 33, freq. in *h.Hom*. (*h.Ap*.178, al.), Lyr. (Sapph. l.c., Alc. l.c., Pi.*N*.10.2, al., B.10.13, al.), and Trag. (E.*IT*367, etc;; θρήνοις .. σ' ὑμνήσομεν Id.*Rh*.976): also in Prose, *celebrate in a hymn, commemorate*, Ὦπιν Hdt.4.35; τὰς τούτων ἀρετάς Lys.2.2, cf. B.5.33; [Παλαμήδη] ὑμνοῦσιν ὡς .. ἀπόλλυται X.*Mem*.4.2.33, etc.; τὸν θεόν Act.Ap.16.25; of the hymn itself, οὔτε .. μέ τις ὕμνος ὕμνησεν S.*Ant*.815 (lyr.): c. dupl. acc. *praise* in song, τὰ νομισθέντα γὰρ αἰεὶ Διόνυσον ὑμνήσω E.*Ba*.72, ἅ τὴν πόλιν ὕμνησα the points wherein *I praised* our city, Th.2.42:—Pass., *to be celebrated in hymns*, of gods, *OGI*56.66 (Canopus, iii B.C.), Paus.9.23.3, etc.; also Ἀργεῖοι .. τὰ πολλὰ πάντα ὑμνέαται (Ion. for -ηνται)*are* everywhere *praised*, Hdt.5.67; ὑμνηθήσεται πόλις E.*Ion*1590; ἡ ὑμνουμένη χρυσῆ πλάτανος *famous*, X.*HG*7.1.38; αἱ ὑμνούμεναι φιλίαι Arist.*EN*1171[a]15; σοφία ἐν ἐξόδοις ὑμνεῖται LXXPr.1.20.

2. *descant upon*, in song or speech, ἐν κατηρεφεῖ στέγῃ .. ὑμνήσεις κακά S.*El*.382; τὰν ἐμὰν ὑμνεῦσαι (Dor. for -οῦσαι) ἀπιστοσύναν *ever singing of* my want of faith, E.*Med*.423 (lyr.):—Pass., Ἐτεοκλέης ἂν .. ὑμνοῖτο .. φροιμίοις πολυρρόθοις A.*Th*.7.

3. c. acc. cogn., *sing*, ᾆσμα, ὕμνον, Heraclit.15, A.*Ag*.1191: c. dupl. acc., παιᾶνα .. ὑμνοῦσι .. τὸν Λατοῦς γόνον E.*HF*688 (lyr.), cf. *SIG*711 *L* 12 (Delph., ii B.C.).

II. *tell over and over again, harp upon, repeat, recite*, Pl.*Prt*.317a, *R*.549e, *Tht*.174e, etc.; ὡς .. Id.*R*.364a; ὑμνοῦσι τὸ γῆρας ὅσων κακῶν αἴτιόν [ἐστι] ib. 329b; τὸν νόμον ὑμνεῖν *recite the form of* the law, Id.*Lg*.871a:—Pass., ὁ δ' εἶπε πρός με βαιΎ, ἀεὶ δ' ὑμνούμενα (Sch. τὰ πολυθρύλητα) S.*Aj*.292.

III. intr., *sing, chant*, ὡς ποιηταὶ ὑμνήκασι περὶ αὐτῶν Th.1.21; ὑμνῶν αὔποτ' ἔληγεν ὡς .. X.*Ages*.11.2.

2. in pass. sense, φῆμαι .. ὑμνήσουσι περὶ τὰ ὦτα *will ring* in their ears, Pl.*R*.463d. [On the quantity, v. ὕμνος.]

ὑμνηπολέω, ὑμνηπόλος, v. ὑμνοπ-.

° **ὕμνησις**, εως, ἡ, *lauding, praising*, Pi.*Pae*.12.5 S.-M. (rest.), LXXPs.117(118).14, D.S.4.7.

° **ὕμνηστός**, ἡ, όν, = ὑμνητός (cf. ὑμνήστρια), *celebrated, praised*, Εὐλάλις ἀνὴ[ρ] ὕμν(ι)στος (sic ed.) Mitchell *N. Galatia*323 (iii/iv A.D.).

ὑμνήστρια, ἡ, fem. of ὑμνητής, *Ath.Mitt*.37.287 (Pergam., ii A.D.).

ὑμνητέον, *one must celebrate*, Luc.*Dem.Enc*.19: c. dupl. acc., *one must glorify as*, Pl.*Epin*.983e, cf. Dam.*Pr*.2.

ὑμνητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = sq., *AP*7.19 (Leon.), Opp.*H*.3.7.

ὑμνητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who sings of* or *praises*, τυραννίδος Pl.*R*.568b; *performer of hymns*, *IG*2[2].2361.3.

ὑμνητικός, ή, όν, *laudatory*, ἡ ποιητική Str.10.3.10.

ὑμνητός, ή, όν, *sung of, praised, launded*, εὐδαίμων καὶ ὑ. Pi.*P*.10.22, cf. 11.61, LXXDa.3.56.

ὑμνήτρια, ἡ, = sq., *Ath.Mitt*.35.458 (Pergam.), *IG*2[2].5100, 5131.

ὑμνητρίς, ίδος, ἡ, fem. of ὑμνητής, Poll.1.35 (v.l. -ήτριαι).

° **ὑμνῐ́διος**, ον, app. *produced by (insects') wings* (fr. syncopated dim. of ὑμήν), ὑμνιδίῳ .. πατάγῳ *AP*7.198.6 (Leon.Tarent., s.v.l.).

ὑμνικός, ή, όν, *consisting of a song of praise*, ὑ. εἰς [τὴν Κόρην] προσαγόρευσις *Milet*.7.64 (Didyma, ii/iii A.D.), cf. Phryn.*PS*p.58 B.

ὑμνίωμες, v. ὑμνέω.

ὑμνοάνασσα [ᾰν], ἡ, *queen of song*, B.11.1.

ὑμνοβρῠής, ές, *full of hymns*, χώρα Philod.Scarph.19.

ὑμνογράφος [ᾰ], ὁ, *composer of hymns*, of the Psalmist, Ph.1.264, LXX4Ma.18.15; Μάτρις ὁ Θηβαῖος ὑ. Ptol.Heph.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.148 B.; Πλησίρροος ὁ Θεσσαλὸς ὁ ὑ. ibid.

° **ὑμνοδῐδασκᾰλέω**, *act as* ὑμνοδιδάσκαλος, *La Carie*IIp.216.

ὑμνοδῐδάσκᾰλος, ὁ, *teacher of hymns*, *SIG*1115.26 (Pergam., i A.D.), *Ath.Mitt*.37.302 (ibid., ii A.D.), *Jahresh*.15.46 (Notium), prob. in *IG*5(1).363 (Sparta).

ὑμνοθέτης, ου, ὁ, *composer of hymns, lyric poet*, Theoc.*Ep*.11, *AP*7.428.16 (Mel.), 12.257 (Id.); ὑ. στέφανος a garland *of minstrelsy*, ib. 4.1.2, cf. 44 (Id.):—also **-θετήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, *EM*177.25.

° **ὑμνολογέω**, *sing hymns* or *praise*, Sm.Ps.64(65).9, *PLond*.3.1029.3 (iii A.D.), epigr. in *SEG*30.1367 (Smyrna, late Hellen.).

II. *proclaim by hymns*, ὅτι .. Phld.*Mort*.17.

ὑμνολογία, ἡ, *hymn-singing*, Sm.Jb.33.26.

ὑμνολόγια, τά, *Carmentalia*, *Gloss.*

ὑμνολογίζω, = -λογέω, Mart.Cap.1.2 (γυμν- codd.).

ὑμνολόγος, ον, *hymn-singing*, ἄνδρες *Supp.Epigr*.7.897 (*Gerasa*).

° **ὑμνοποιός**, όν, *making hymns*, Μοῦσα E.*Rh*.651: μάθησις *IG*12(7).449.7 (Amorgos, ii B.C.), Subst. -ποιός, ὁ, *minstrel*, Id.*Supp*.180:—hence **-ποιέομαι,** *sing hymns of praise*, Sm.Ps.55(56).11.

ὑμνοπολεύω, *to be composing songs of praise*, *PLit.Lond*.38.2. (iii A.D.):—also **ὑμνηπολέω,** Hsch., Phot.

° **ὑμνοπόλος**, ον, *composing songs of praise*, κεφαλή Phalar.*Ep*.78.3.

II. Subst. -πόλος, ὁ, *poet, minstrel*, Emp.146, *AP*7.25.2 ([Simon.]), *AP*7.18 (Antip.Thess.), etc.; **ὑμνηπόλος,** ὁ, Suid., prob. in *IG*14.1014.1.

ὕμνος, ὁ, *hymn, ode, in praise* of gods or heroes (καί τι ἦν εἶδος ᾠδῆς εὐχαὶ πρὸς θεούς, ὄνομα δὲ ὕμνοι ἐπεκαλοῦντο Pl.*Lg*.700b; ὕμνους θεοῖς καὶ ἐγκώμια τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς Id.*R*.607a, cf. Arist.*Po*.1448[b]27), once in Hom., ἀοιδῆς ὕμνος Od.8.429 (folld. by Demodocus' song of the Wooden Horse, 499 sqq.); ὕμνῳ νικήσαντα φέρειν τρίποδ' Hes.*Op*.657; ἀνδρῶν τε παλαιῶν ἠδὲ γυναικῶν ὕμνον ἀείδουσιν *h.Ap*.161; freq. in Pi., ὕμνος πολύφατος, ἐπικώμιος, etc., *O*.1.8, *N*.8.50, al.; Θήρωνος Ὀλυμπιονίκαν ὕμνον *O*.3.3; and in B., ὑφάνας ὕμνον 5.10, cf. 6.11, al.; ὕμνοι θεῶν *to* or *in honour of* the gods, Pl.*Lg*.801d; τιμῶν θεὰν ὕμνοισιν E.*Hipp*.56; τοὺς χοροὺς .. καὶ τοὺς ὕ. τῷ θεῷ. ποιεῖτε D.21.51, cf. Pl.*Smp*.177a; ὕμνοι Δαυείδ *psalms* of David, LXX2Ch.7.6; ψαλμοὶ καὶ ὕ. καὶ ᾠδαί Ep.Eph.5.19: in Trag. also of *mournful songs*, addressed to gods or heroes, τὸν δυσκέλαδον ὕ. Ἐρινύος A.*Th*.868 (lyr.), cf. *Pers*.620, 625 (anap.), *Ch*.475 (lyr.); ὕ. ἐξ Ἐρινύων, δέσμιος φρενῶν, ἀφόρμικτος Id.*Eu*.331 (lyr.), cf. 306; ἐν ἀλύροις κλέοντες ὕμνοις E.*Alc*.447 (lyr.); ὕ. Ἅιδου, of one whose songs are death, Phryn.Com.69 (lyr.).—On ὕμνοι of various kinds v. Men.Rh.p333 S.; ὁ κυρίως ὕ. πρὸς κιθάραν ᾔδετο ἑστώτων Procl.*Chr*.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.320 B., cf. Did.ap.*EM*777.9. [Most commonly ῡ, but only by position; ῠ proved by εὔῠμνος (q.v.), ῠ̔μνῳδεῖ A.*Ag*.990 (lyr.), ῠ̔μνήσω E.*Ba*.72 (lyr.).]

ὑμνοτήιαι· σύνοδοι τῶν ἐπ' ἔτος γεγαμημένων, Hsch.

ὑμνοτόκος, ον, *producing hymns, musical*, *IG*5(1).315 (Sparta), Nonn.*D*.26.204.

ὑμνοφῐ́λος, ον, *loving songs of praise*, [Μοῦσαι] *Inscr.Perg*.184.

ὑμνῳδάρχης, ου, ὁ, *choir-master*, *Jahresh*.15.48 (Notium). **-εῖον,** τό, *building for choral singing*, *IGRom*.4.353*b* (Pergam., ii A.D.).

° **ὑμνῳδέω**, *sing a hymn* or *song of praise*, Pl.*Lg*.682a, LXX1Ch.25.6: generally, *sing*, θρῆνον A.*Ag*.990 (lyr.), οἱ ὑμνῳδήσαντες κοῦροι *SEG*37.962 (Ionia, ii A.D.).

II. = χρησμῳδέω, E.*Ion*6; cf. ὑμνῳδία 2. [ῠ in A. l.c., v. ὕμνος fin.]

ὑμνώδης, ες, apparently = ὑμνῳδός, ἐνθεώτερος καὶ ὑμνώδης Philostr.*VA*5.21.

ὑμνῳδία, ἡ, *singing of a hymn, hymning*, *CIG*2715*a*22 (Stratonicea), Porph.*Abst*.2.34: pl., E.*Hel*.1434, Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.26, Artem.1.56.

2. = χρησμῳδία, *prophetic strain*, E.*Ion*682 (lyr.).

° **ὑμνῳδός**, όν, *singing hymns*, κόραι Id.*HF*394 (lyr.); σοφὴνθεῶν ὑμνῳδόν Diog.Ath.1.5; ὑμνῳδοί, οἱ, *choral singers*, *Jahresh*.11.103 (Pergam., i A.D.), 15.48 (Notium), *BMus.Inscr*.481*.296 (Ephesus), *CIG*3148.39 (Smyrna), etc., also sg. *CEG*578.

ὕμοι, Adv., Aeol. for ὁμοῦ, Sapph.*Supp*.23.13, *Epigr.Gr*.988.3 (Balbilla).

ὔμοιος, α, ον, Aeol. for ὅμοιος (q.v.).

ὑμολογία, ἁ, Aeol. for ὁμ-, *Schwyzer*644.13 (Aegae, iv B.C.).

ὑμός [ῡ], ά and ή, όν, Dor. and Ep. for ὑμέτερος, *your*, Il.5.489, 13.815, Od.1.375, 2.140, Hes.*Th*.662, *SIG*685.127 (Crete, ii B.C.).

II. also for σός, Pi.*P*.7.15, 8.66, Orac.ap.D.S.8.29. Cf. ἁμός (A).

° **ὔμως**, Aeol. for ὅμως, Sapph.58.21 L.-P.

ὑνάκιον, τό, name of a garment, *PMasp*.6 ii 61, 96 (vi A.D.).

ὕναν· τὴν εἰρήνην, Hsch.

ὑναφορέω, Cypr. for ἀναφορέω, *Kafizin*266b (= *ICS*231).

Ὕγγιος, v. Ἰύγγιος.

ὑνθύω, Arc., = **ἀναθύω** (B) 2, τᾶ Κόρϝαι *IG*5(2).554 (Melpea, vi/v B.C.).

ὑνιερόω, v. ἀνιερόω.

ὕνιον [ῠ], τό, Dim. of ὕνις, *PAmh*.2.143.11 (iv A.D.).

ὕνις, εως (ιος Hdn.Gr.2.761), ἡ, *ploughshare*, *PPetr*.2p.133 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.782(*a*).37 (iii B.C.), *PStrassb*.118.15 (i A.D.), Corn.*ND*28, Babr.37.2. Plu.*Rom*.11, Artem.2.24, *Gp*.2.2.3, Sm.1Ki.13.20, *PTeb*.406.19 (iii A.D.), *PFlor*.134.3 (iii A.D.); also **ὕννις,** ὁ, Sch.Hes.*Op*.425, Hsch.; **ὕννη,** ἡ, Aesop.98[b]. (Plu.2.670a derives the word from ὗς, from the hog's nozzling and rooting.) [ῠ, *AP*6.104 (Phil.), 7.175, 176 (both Antiphil.), 280 (Isid.), Babr. l.c., Hdn.Gr. l.c.; Suid. is in error when he says τὸ δὲ υ μακρόν.]

ὑννάς· αἷξ ἀγρία, Hsch.: also **ὑννή** (ὑννὴς cod.)· αἴξ, Id.

ὑννῐμάχος [ᾰ], ον, *fighting with a ploughshare*, Max.Tyr.30.6.

ὕννος· πῶλος ὁ ἐν τῇ γαστρὶ νοσήσας, πρὶν κυηθῆναι, Hsch. (cf. γίννος, ἴννος), ὗνοι pl. perh. in *AAWW*1948.322–3 (Panopolis, Rom.imp., see also *BE*1958.139).

ὑντετράστιαν· κατεαγέν, Σαλαμίνιοι, Id.

ὑντίθημι, Cypr. for ἀνατίθημι, aor. *u-ne-te-ke* ὑνέθεκε *ICS*181; also Arc., 3rd pl. imper. aor. ὑνθεάντω *SEG*25.447 (Aliphera, iii B.C.).

ὕντωσε· συμπαρῆσαν, Hsch.

ὗξον· βοήθησον, Id. (i.e. perh. ὗξον = σῦξον, σοῖξον, cf. ἀπέσοιξεν· ἀπέσωσεν, Λάκωνες, Id.).

ὑοβοσκός [ῠ], ὁ, *swineherd*, Arist.*HA*603[b]5, *POsl*.160.3 (iii A.D.): hence **-βοσκέω,** Moer.p.355 P.

ὑοβότης· συοβόσκης, Hsch.

ὑοειδής [ῡ], ές, *shaped like the letter* Υ, φάλαγξ Ascl.*Tact*.11.7. Adv. -δῶς, of the fission of a vein, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.7.1.

II. esp. ὀστοῦν ὑ. the *hyoid* bone, at the base of the tongue, Ruf.*Onom*.155, Gal.18(2).957, *UP*7.19, al., Poll.2.202.

ὑοθεσία, -θετος, v. υἱο-

ὑολλός· τόπος συῶν βορβορώδης, Hsch. (s.v.l., before ὑοβότης).

ὑομεμνία· ἑορτή τις ἐν Ἄργει, Hsch.

ὑομουσία [ῠ], ἡ, *swine's music, swinish taste in music*, Ar.*Eq*.986 (lyr.).

ὑοποΐα, ἡ, v. υἱοποιία.

ὑόπρῳρος [ῠ], ον, of a ship, *having a beak turned up like a swine's snout*, Σάμαινα ναῦς ἐστιν ὑόπωρος τὸ σίμωμα Plu.*Per*.26.

ὑόπώλης, ου, ὁ, *dealer in pigs*, Poll.7.187.

ὑός, ὁ, v. υἱός.

ὑοσᾰλᾰκωνία [ῠ], ἡ, (ὗς, σαλακωνία) *piggish ostentation*, prob. cj. in Ath.15.691f (οὐσ- codd.).

ὑόσερις, ἡ, *swine's endive, hawk's-beard, Crepis neglecta*, Plin.*HN*27.90.

ὑοσκῠᾰμάω [ῠο], *to be mad from taking henbane: to be raving mad*, Pherecr.72:—in Hsch. **-έω.**

ὑοσκῠᾰμινος, η, ον, *of henbane*, ἔλαιον Dsc.1.35.

ὑοσκῠᾰμος, ὁ, (ὗς), *henbane, Hyoscyamus niger*, Hp.*Morb*.2.43, X.*Oec*.1.13, Dsc.4.68, *POxy*.1088.39 (i A.D.), Plu.*Demetr*.20, Sor.2.41, *PHolm*.21.12, 25.5; other varieties, ὑ. μηλινοειδής, *H. aureus*, ὑ. λευκός, *H. albus*, Dsc. l.c.: also **ὑοσκύεμος,** *PMag.Osl*.1.327.

ὑόφθαλμος, ὁ, = ἀστὴρ Ἀττικός, Ps.-Dsc.4.119.

ὑοφορβεῖον [ῠ], *porcinarium*, *Gloss*.; in later spelling, οἰκίαν σὺν -ίῳ *PLond*.3.978.5, al. (iv A.D.).

ὑοφορβία, ἡ, *pigsty*, ἔπαυλις ἐν ᾗ ὑ. *CPHerm*.44 (iii A.D.).

ὑοφορβιον, τό, = συοφόρβιον, *herd of swine*, *PSI*6.669.7 (iii B.C.), Str.4.4.3, 5.1.12.

II. v. ὑοφορβεῖον.

ὑοφορβός, ὁ, *swineherd*, *PCair.Zen*.152.6 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.5.171 (ii B.C.), Poll.7.187.

ὑοχαί· τὸ βορβορῶδες ὕδωρ, Hsch.

ὑπά, Aeol. for ὑπό, v. ὑπό init.

ὑπᾰγᾰνακτέω, *become somewhat wroth*, D.H.*Dem*.54, Hdn.2.7.2.

ὑπαγγελεύς, έως, ὁ, *messenger*, ἑπόμενος ὡς βασιλεῖ .. ὑπαγγελεύς Jul.Laod. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.136.

ὑπάγγελος, ον, *summoned by a messenger*, οὐκ ἄκλητος, ἀλλ' ὑ. A.*Ch*.838.

ὑπάγγελτος, ον *informed against*, Anon.ap.Suid.

ὑπαγκᾰλίζω, *clasp in the arms, embrace*, E.*Cyc*.498 (lyr.):—med., γένος ὑπηγκαλισμένη *having* them *clasped in her arms*, Id.*Heracl*.42.

ὑπαγκᾰλιος, ον, *in the arms*, of a child, D.H.7.67.

ὑπαγκᾰλισμα, ατος, τό, *that which is clasped in the arms, a beloved one*, of a wife or mistress, S.*Tr*.540, Διὸς ὑ. σεμνόν (i.e. Hera) E.*Hel*.242, of a child, E.*Tr*.757: cf. παραγκάλισμα.

ὑπαγκώνιον, τό, *elbow-cushion*, Poll.6.10, Gal.18(2).503, Sm.Ez.13.18.

ὑπάγνῡμι, *break underneath*, Opp.*H*.4.653 (Pass.).

ὑπᾰγορᾱνόμος, ὁ, *deputy agoranomos*, *AR*1989/90.33 (Messene, late Rom.).

ὑπᾰγόρευσις, εως, ἡ, *suggestion, advice, counsel*, J.*AJ*3.8.8, 17.4.3, *POxy*.1497.9 (iii A.D.).

2. *idea, notion*, Gal.1.201.

ὑπᾰγόρευτικός, ή, ον, *suggestive*, τινος S.E.*M*.8.201: Comp. -ώτερος Gal.10.493.

ὑπᾰγόρεύω, the aor. being in Att. (but not in later Gr., cf. J.*AJ*3.5.3, etc.) ὑπεῖπον (q.v.), pf. ὑπείρηκα:—*dictate*, X.*Oec*.15.7 (Pass.), Plu.*Caes*.17; freq. in Pap., *BGU*592 ii 4 (ii A.D.), etc.; γράψαι τὸ ὑπαγορευθέν Arist.*Top*.142[b]32: more generally, ἅ δεῖ ποιεῖν D.17.29; ἡ ὑπαγορευομένη διάθεσις the *given* state of health, Alex.Trall.12.

II. *suggest*, ἐλπίδα, πρόφασιν, Str.1.2.32, 39, cf. Marcellin.*Puls*.172, Gal.6.314, Posidon.ap.Aët.6.2, etc.; θυσίας καὶ καθαρμούς Plu.*Marc*.29; folld. by inf., D.H.*Th*.19:—impers., in Pass., Epict.*Ench*.30.

III. *imply, indicate without the use of a special word* or *form*, ξὺν νηΐ .. ὑπαγορεύει ξὺν μιᾷ νηΐ A.D.*Synt*.72.17, cf. 278.12 (Pass.), al.

IV. *reply*, gloss on ἀντιβληθέντος in Dinarchus, Harp., *AB*409 (Pass.).

V. *enumerate*, Anon.Lond.11.42; *name, call by a title*, ἐν τῷ "περὶ μετοχῆς" ὑπηγορευμένῳ A.D.*Synt*.302.10, cf. 337.11; ταῦτα φρενιτικὰ εἶναι ὑπαγόρευε Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.71.

ὑπαγορία· συμβουλία, Hsch. (Perh. Dor. ὑπᾱ-, but found also as gloss on μακρηγορία, Id.)

ὑπάγορον· κατὰ βίαν ὑπερήφανον, Id.

ὑπάγροικος, ον, *somewhat clownish*, S.E.*M*.6.50, Plu.2.710d (Comp.), Marcellin.*Puls*.126, etc.; -οτέρα διάλεκτος Ar.*Fr*.685 (anap.).

ὑπάγρυπνος, ον, *somewhat sleepless*, Hp.*Coac*.171.

ὑπάγω [ᾰ]:

A. trans., *lead* or *bring under*, ὕπαγε ζυγὸν ὠκέας ἵππους *brought* them *under* the yoke, *yoked* them, Il.16.148, cf. 23.291; ἴπποις (acc.) δ' ἄνδρες ὕπαγον ὐπ' ἄρματα Sapph.*Supp*.20a.17, cf. E.*Hipp*.1194 in *PLit.Lond*.73 (ἐπῆγε codd.); also simply, ἡμιόνους ὕπαγον Od.6.73.

2. *bring under one's power*, [οἱ θεοί] σε ὑπήγαγον ἐς χεῖρας τὰς ἐμάς Hdt.8.106; ὑ. τινὰς εἰς δουλείαν Luc.*Apol*.3:—Med., *bring under one's own power, reduce*, πόλιν Th.7.46; τοὺς Θρᾷκας Luc.*DDeor*.18.1, etc.

3. *subsume*, ὑφ' ἓν μέρος λόγου τὰ ἄρθρα καὶ τὰς ἀντωνυμίας A.D.*Synt*.88.11, cf. 235.7 (Pass.); πάντα τῷ τῆς μανίας ὀνόματι Luc.*Abd*.29.

4. *bring forward in reply*, in Pass., A.D.*Conj*.251.9, *Synt*.73.11.

5. *subject*, τὴν ἀρχομένην [διάθεσιν] τοῖς βοηθήμασιν Sor.2.38:—Pass., τῶν -ομένων τῇ διαίτῃ παθῶν Id.1.2.

II. *bring* a person *before the judgment-seat* (the ὑπό refers to his being set *under* or *below* the judge), ὑ. τινὰ ὑπὸ δικαστήριον *bring* one *before* a court, i.e. *accuse, impeach* him, Hdt.9.93, cf. 6.72 (Pass.); ὑ. τινὰ ὑπὸ τοὺς ἐφόρους ib. 82; οἱ -όμενοι εἰς ὑμᾶς X.*HG*2.3.28; ὑ. τινὰ ἐς δίκην Th.3.70; simply, ὑ. τινὰ ὡς ἐπιβουλεύοντα X.*HG*2.3.33; ὑ. τινὰ θανάτου on a capital charge, ib. 2.3.12, 5.4.24; θανάτου ὑπὸ τὸν δῆμον Μιλτιάδεα *impeached* him before the commons on a capital charge, Hdt.6.136: c. dat., ὑ. τινὰς δικαστηρίοις Luc.*Fug*.11:—Med., τὰνδ' ὑπάγεται Δίκα E.*El*.1155 (lyr., dub.l., δίκαν codd.):—Pass., Phld.*Rh*.2.140 S.: c. dat., τοῖς τῆς .. πεπρωμένης .. νόμοις ὑπαχθέντα *IG*12(7).240.24 (Amorgos, ii A.D.); ὁ πένης ὑπάγεται τῷ νόμῳ Lib.*Decl*.36 tit.

III. *lead on by degrees*, τὰς κύνας X.*Cyn*.5.15, cf. 10.4; *draw* or *lead on* by art or deceit, Hdt.9.94: τινὰ ἐπὶ κῶμον E.*Cyc*.507 (lyr.); ὑ. τοὺς πολεμίους εἰς δυσχωρίαν *draw* them *on* by pretended flight, X.*Cyr*.1.6.37; ὑ. τοὺς πολεμίους ὑποφεύγοντες ib. 3.2.8; τὸν ἐρῶντα τῷ ἐρωμένῳ ἀκολουθεῖν .., ὅπῃ ἂν ἐκεῖνος ὑπάγῃ Pl.*Euthphr*.14c; τίν' ὑπάγεις μ' ἐς ἐλπίδα; E.*Hel*.826; ὁ θεὸς ὑπῆγεν αὐτόν, ἵνα ἀφικόμενος .. δοίη δίκην Lys.6.19; ἡ πέρδιξ .. ἀπὸ τῶν ᾠῶν ὑπάγει (sc. ἄνθρωπον) Arist.*HA*613[b]32: c. inf., σ' ὑπήγαγον εἰς χεῖρας ἐλθεῖν *so as to* come, E.*Andr*.428:—Med., *lead on for one's own advantage*, but freq. much like the Act., *lead on*, ἐλπίσιν ὑπαγαγέσθαι τινά Isoc.5.91, cf. X.*An*.2.4.3; ὑ. Θετταλοὺς εἰς δουλείαν *reduce* them, D.8.62; ὑ. τινὰς ἐς μάχην, ἐς φιλίαν, D.C.36.4, 42.39; ἐς φόρου συντέλειαν Hdn.6.2.1; *give* one *a lead* in speech, E.*Andr*.906, cf. X.*An*.2.1.18:—Pass., κατὰ μικρὸν ὑπαχθείς Isoc.5.1; [ἐλπίσικαὶ φενακισμοῖς] ὑπαχθέντες D.5.10 (v.l. ἐπ-); ὑπὸ τῆς ἀπάτης καὶ τῶν ἀλαζονευμάτων Aeschin.1.178, etc.; εἰς ἔχθραν ὑπηγμένος ὑπό τινος D.18.188; ἐκ λοιδορίας εἰς πηγάς Id.54.19. (In this sense, ἐπάγω is freq. v.l.)

IV. *take away from beneath, withdraw*, τινὰ ἐκ βελέων Il.11.163; ὕπαγε τὰς ἀκροβελίδας Archipp.10:—Pass., ὑπαγομένου κάτωθεν τοῦ χώματος Th.2.76.

2. *draw off*, τὸ στράτευμα Id.4.127; ὑπήγαγεν Κύριος τὴν θάλατταν LXXEx.14.21.

3. *carry off below*, ὑ. τὴν κοιλίην *purge* the bowels, Hp.*Morb*.3.17, Aret.*CA*1.10; ὑ. τὴν γαστέρα Phryn.279, Gal.6.353, al.; v. infr. B. III.

4. *bring down* a bandage, Sor.*Fasc*.2: c. dat., *bring under*, τῷ κοίλῳ τοῦ ποδός ib. 59.

B. intr., *go away, withdraw, retire*, ὑπάγω φρένα τέρψας Thgn.921, cf. Ar.*Av*.1017, *AP*9.341 (Glauc.); of an army, *draw off* or *retire slowly*, Hdt.4.120, 122, Th.4.126; of the lion, ὑπάγει βάδην Arist.*HA*629[b]17; ἂν φυτεύῃ καὶ ὑπάγῃ if he .. *goes away*, *IG*12(7).62.54 (Amorgos, iv B.C.); ὑπάγει αὔριον he *is going* (= *leaving, setting out*) to-morrow, *POxy*.1291.11 (i A.D.); ὑπάγντι εἰς Ἑρμοῦ πόλιν *PLond*.1.131.155, 218, al. (i A.D.).

II. *go forwards, draw on*, ὕπαγ' ὦ, ὕπαγ' ὦ *on with you*! E.*Cyc*.52 (lyr.); ὕπαγε, τί μέλλεις; Ar.*Nu*.1298; ὑπάγεθ' ὑμεῖς τῆς ὁδοῦ Id.*Ra*.174; ὑ. εἰς τοὔμπροσθεν Eup.79: also of an army, X.*An*.3.4.48, 4.2.16.

2. later, in pres., simply *go*, opp. ἔρχομαι 'come', ὕπαγε Σατανᾶ Ev.Matt.4.10; ὕπαγε, δεῖξον .. Ev.Marc.1.44; ἦσαν οἱ ἐρχόμενοι καὶ οἱ ὑπάγοντες πολλοί ib.6.31; ποῦ ὑπάγεις; Ev.Jo.16.5; ἐν πολοίῳ ὑπάγοντι ἰς Ταπόσιριν *Sammelb*.7357.8 (iii A.D.); ὕπαγε ἰς πάντα τόπον ib. 7452.7, 19 (iii A.D.); καθ' ἡμέρα‹ν› ὑπάγω παρὰ Σεραπιάδα *BGU*38.17 (ii/iii A.D.): the aor. is ἀπῆλθον, ὕπαγε .. καὶ ἀπῆλθε Ev.Matt.9.6:—αὐτόματα ὑπάγοντα automata *which go* (from place to place), opp. στατά (those which perform actions while standing still), Hero *Aut*.1.2:—rare in LXX (and only in cod. ℵ), To.8.21, al., Je.43(36).19.

III. Medic., of the bowels, *to be open*, κοιλίη ὑπάγουσα Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)2, Gal.15.756; v. supr. A. IV.3.

IV. *sink down, squat*, Arist.*HA*540[a]7; cf. ὑπαγωγή III. 2.

ὑπᾰγωγεύς, έως, ὁ, *tool for shaping and adjusting bricks* or *tiles, trowel*, Ar.*Av*.1149 (ubi v. Sch.); cf. Hermipp.69: v. ἐπαγωγεύς.

2. *plasterer*, *IG*2[2].1672.31.

II. *the bridge of a stringed instrument*, = ὑποβολεύς, Nicom.*Harm*.10.

ὑπᾰγωγή, ἡ, *leading on gradually*, τοῦ κυνηγεσίου X.*Cyn*.6.12; *leading on artfully*, D.19.322 (v.l. ἐπ-, pl.), Poll.4.50, Phot.

2. Gramm., *introduction, use* of a form, A.D.*Synt*.206.19.

II. *clearing out* or *purging of the body downwards*, κοιλίας Dsc.3.25; γαστρός Gal.6.278, al.

III. (ὑπάγω intr.) *retreat, withdrawal*, Th.3.97; *retreat* or *haven* for ships, Phot.

2. *sinking down, squatting* (cf. ὑπάγω B. IV), ἐξ ὑπαγωγῆς Arist.*HA*578[b]7.

IV. *irrigation-channel*, *Sammelb*.5126.25 (iii A.D.).

V. *bringing down* of a bandage, Sor.*Fasc*.32.

ὑπᾰγωγίδιον, τό, Dim. of ὑπαγωγεύς II, Ptol.*Harm*.2.2, Porph.*in Harm*.pp.296, 307 W.

ὑπᾰγωγικός, ή, όν, *drawn slowly out*, περίοδος, opp. στρογγύλη καὶ πυκνή, D.H.*Dem*.4.

II. *attractive, persuasive*, Id.*Comp*.4 (unless in sense I: v.l. ἐπαγ-).

ὑπᾰγώγιον, τό, Dim. of ὑπαγωγεύς II, Ptol.*Harm*.1.8, 11.

ὑπᾰγωγός, όν, *carrying off downwards, evacuating*, κοιλίας Dsc.2.33; οὔρων καὶ κοιλίης Aret.*CD*1.2; abs., *aperient*, κλύσμα Gal.18(1).250.

ὑπᾰγωνιάω, *to be somewhat anxious*. Phleg.*Mir*.3.

° **ὑπᾰγωνοθετέω**, *act as sub*-ἀγωνοθέτης, rest. in *IGRom*.4.850 (Laodicea ad Lycum), v. *REA*62.296.

ὑπαδύγια, τά, Elan for ὑποζύγια, *Schwyzer*411.8, cf. 417.3.

ὑπᾴδω, *sing by way of accompaniment*, Δίνον δ' ὑπὸ καλὸν ἄειδε (sc. τῇ φόρμιγγι) Il.18.570; ἡ δ' ὑπὸ καλὸν ἄεισε (sc. ἡ νευρή) Od.21.411; ταῖς Μούσαις τι μέλος ὑπᾴσατε Ar.*Ra*.874; without acc., *to accompany with the voice*, χοροῖσι ib. 366; τινι Luc.*Salt*.30; in poet. form **ὑπαείδω,** aor. ὑπήεισαν Call.*Dian*.242; ὑ. νόμον Id.*Del*.304. [The α of ὑπαείδω used long by Call.*Del*. l.c.]

ὑπᾱέριος, ον, *living in the air*, of the *bird* τρυγών, as opp. to the fish, Ael.*NA*8.26. Cf. ὑπηέριος.

° **ὑπάετος** or **-αίετος,** ὁ, kind of eagle, = ὀρειπέλαργος, Arist.*HA*618b34, Ant.Lib.*fab*.20.6 (cj.), cod. oxyt., cf. γυπαιετούς.

ὑπαί, poet. for ὑπό (q.v.).

ὑπαιάζω, v.l. for ἐπαιάζω, *AP*9.372.

ὑπαιδείδοικα, Ep. for ὑποδέδικα, v. ὑποδείδω.

ὑπαιδέομαι, c. acc., *show some respect for* another, X.*HG*5.3.20.

ὑπαΐδιος οἶκος, *eternal*, of the grave, *IG*5(1).734 (Sparta): or perh. *underground* (αἶα), cf. ὑπόγαιος and ὑπογαΐδιος, καταγαΐδιοι (ὑπ' ἀΐδιον *IG* l.c.).

ὑπαιδράσειαν· ὑπόψειαν, Hsch.: v. ὑποδρασίη.

ὕπαιθᾰ, Adv., (ὑπό, ὑπαί) *out under, under and away*, ὕ. λιάσθη yielded *before* him, *under* his attack, Il.15.520; ποταμὸς .. ὕ. ῥέων 21.271; ἡ δὲ [πέλεια] ὕ. φοβεῖται 22.141; κατακέκλιται ἤπειρόνδε κοίλη ὕ. νάπη A.R.2.735.

II. Prep. with gen. *under*, αἱ μὲν ὕπαιθα ἄνακτος ἐποίπνυον (sc. αἱ ἀμφίπολοι) *under* him, so as to support him, Il.18.421; of one shrinking *under* an attack, ὕπαιθα δὲ τοῖο λιασθεὶς φεῦγ' 21.255. (Expld. as εἰς τὸ ἰθὺ καὶ ἀντικρὺ καὶ ἔμπροσθεν in Eust.1030.20, cf. 1234.11, 1262.61; as ἐκ πλαγίου in Sch.A.R. l.c., denied or doubted by Eust. ll.cc.)

° **ὑπαίθρειος**, ον, = ὑπαίθριος, cj. in S.*Ant*.357.

ὑπαίθριος, ον also α, ον E.*Andr*.227: (αἰθήρ):—*under the sky, in the open air*. Pi.*O*.6.61; ὑ. κατακοιμηθῆναι Hdt.4.7, cf. Th.1.134; of troops, Hdt.7.119, X.*An*.5.5.21, 7.6.24: also of things, λύχνα καίειν ὑπαίθρια Hdt.2.62; τῶν ὑ. πάγων δρόσων τε A.*Ag*.335; ὑπαιθρίοις δεσμοῖς πεπασσαλευμένος Id.*Pr*.113; ὑ. δρόσος E. l.c.; ὑ. δεξαμεναί, opp. ὑπόστεγοι, Pl.*Criti*.117b; ἔστι .. ὑ. τὸ στιππύον ἐρριμμένον *PSI*4.404.7 (iii B.C.); ὑ. ἔργα *outdoor* work, X.*Oec*.7.20:—*in the open, in public*, ὑπαίθριος πεῖραν αὑτοῦ διδούς Luc.*Apol*.14.

II. as Subst., ἐν ὑπαιθρίῳ, = ἐν ὑπαίθρῳ, Gal.6.94, cf. Hdn.*Epim*.140.

ὑπαίθρος, ον, = foreg., [κοίτη] Hp.*Acut*.45; ἱππεῖς καὶ στρατιῶται, i.e. encamped, opp. κάτοικοι, *OGI*229.14 (Smyrna, iii B.C.); ἔδοξεν Ἀθηναίων τοῖς τεταγμένοις ἐν Ἐλευσῖνι .. καὶ τοῖς ὑπαίθροις *IG*2².1304.3 (iii B.C.); παραχειμασία Plb.3.87.2; δυνάμεις Id.1.82.14, cf. *PCair.Zen*.545.5 (iii B.C.), *PMich.Zen*.90.3 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.722.11 (ii B.C.); τὰ κτήνη μου ὕ. ἐστιν *PEnteux*.11.2 (iii B.C.); ἀγῶνες Phld.*Rh*.2.108 S.; πόλεμοι D.H.6.22; ὕπαιθρον ὕλην λεῖπε Babr.12.14.

2. *public, open*, ὑ. πράξεσι Plu.*Cat.Ma*.16; παραφροσύνην ὕ. Id.*Agis*2.

II. as Subst., ὕπαιθρον, τό, *open enclosure*, *IG*2².1035.47, Luc.*Symp*.20; ἐν ὑπαίθρῳ in *the open air*, Antipho 5.11, X.*Mem*.2.1.6 *Oec*.7.19: metaph., εἰς ὕπαιθρον into *the public view*, into *the daylight*, πρῶτον εἰς ὕ. ἐξεληλυθώς, of a youth, Plb.10.3.4; εἰς ὕ. ἕλκειν τινά Plu.2.501d; τὴν αὑτῶν ἀμαθίαν εἰς ὕ. ἄγουσι Erot.*Prooem.*

2. in military language, from Plb. downwds., τὰ ὕ the *field*, the *open country*, opp. fortified places, τῶν ὑ. ἀντιποιεῖσθαι 1.12.4, 1.30.6; μάχεσθαι ἐν τοῖς ὑ. 18.3.4; ἐκχωρεῖν τῶν ὑ. retire from the *open country*, and shut themselves up in the towns, 9.3.6; ἡ ἐν ὑπαίθροις οἰκονομία 6.12.5.

3. ἡ ὕπαιθρος (sc. γῆ), = τὰ ὕπαιθρα, the *field*, D.H.8.63, 9.6.

4. *open to the sky*, Lat. *hypaethros, aedificia, ambulationes*, Vitr.1.2.5, 5.9.5; *hypaethros* (sc. ναός), *a temple with an open skylight*, Id.3.2.1. This form is not used by Att. writers except in the phrase ἐν ὑπαίθρῳ; the form employed by them in Adj. sense is always ὑπαίθριος; v. X.*Oec*.7.20, where αἱ ἐν τῷ ὑπαίθρῳ ἐργασίαι are synon. with ὑπαίθρια ἔργα.

ὑπαίθω, poet., = ὑοκαίω, S.*Tr*.1210: metaph., of love, *inflame*, Id.*Fr*.345.

ὑπαικάλλω, = ὑποσαίνω, Ael.*NA*4.45, *Fr*.107; prob. cj. for ὑπεκβάλλω in Plu.2.530d.

ὑπαινίσσομαι, Att. **-ττομαι,** *intimate darkly, hint at*, τι or τινα D.19.22, Plu.*Rom*.8, Chor.6.43 F.-R., etc.

2. *allude, glance*, εἴς τινα D.H.*Rh*.9.7.

ὑπαιρέω, Ion. for ὑφαιρέω (q.v.).

ὑπαίρω, aor. Pass. ὑπήρθη v.l. for ὑπερήρθη in Lxx2Ch.32.23.

ὑπαισθάνομαι, *observe*, Them.*Or*.7.89d, Aristaenet.2.5.

ὑπᾱΐσσω, Att. **-ᾴσσω,** *dart beneath*, c. acc., μέλαιναν φρῖχ' ὑπαΐξει (where ᾰ, v.l. ὑπαλύξει) Il.21.126.

II. *dart from under*, c. gen., βωμοῦ ὑπαΐξας 2.310.

III. abs., ὑπᾴξας διὰ θυρῶν S.*Aj*.301 (v.l. ἀπ-).

ὑπαισχύνομαι [ῡν], Pass., *to be somewhat ashamed*, τινά τι *of* a thing *before* a person, Pl.*La*.179c.

ὑπαίτιος, ον, *under accusation, called to account*, τινος or ὑπέρ τινος *for* a thing, Antipho 4.1.4, 2.2.6; ὑ. τινί *responsible to* one, *liable to be called to account by* him, X.*Mem*.2.8.5; ὑποπτεύσας μή τι πρὸς τῆς πόλεως ὑπαίτιον εἴη Κύρῳ φίλον γενέσθαι that it might be *reprehensible* in the eyes of the state, Id.*An*.3.1.5; *blameworthy*, τῆς ψυχῆς ἡ ἄλογος καὶ παρὰ φύσιν κίνησις ὑ. Ph.2.348, cf. 1.19, 136, 2.291; *guilty*, Agatharch.18; ὑπαίτια ζῴδια *hurtful* signs of the Zodiac, Ptol.*Tetr*.150; τὸ ὑ. πάθος Aët.16.36. Adv. -τίως Ph.1.682, al., Poll.3.139.

2. ἵνα μὴ ὑ. γενεώμεθα κινδύνῳ *exposed* to danger, *POxy*.1033.18 (vi A.D.).

ὑπαιφοινίσσω, Ep. for ὑποφοινίσσω, Nic.*Th*.178 (Pass.).

ὑπακμάζω, *flourish in succession to*, J.*Ap*.2.35.

ὑπᾰκοή, ἡ, (ὑπακούω) *obedience*, Ep.Rom.5.19, *PMasp*.159.24 (vi A.D.); *answer to prayer*, Lxx2Ki.22.36.

ὑπᾰκολουθέω, *follow closely*, τινι v.l. for ἐπακ- in Ph.1.224, etc.

ὑπᾰκουός, ὁ, *obedient to*, Πιερίδων A.R.4.1381.

ὑπᾰκουσις, εως, ἡ, *sense* of a word, ὑ. καταχρηστική mis*interpretation*, Phld.*Rh*.1.89 S.

II. *correspondence*, *Theol.Ar*.37.

ὑπᾰκουστέον, *one must accept* an invitation, Pl.*Ep*.328b, Plu.2.709d.

II. *one must answer*, τι περί τινος Pl.*Sph*.261d.

2. *one must understand something left out*, Phld.*Rh*.1.115 S., *Mort*.30, Sch.Pi.*O*.10.84, 11.19, etc.; ὅτι .. Plu.2.34b.

⭘ **ὑπᾰκουω**, fut. -ακούσομαι LXXGe.41.40 (v. sub fin.); later -ακούσω Mim.*Oxy*.413.222:

I. *hearken, give ear*, θεοὶ δ' ὑπὸ πάντες ἄκουον Il.8.4; ὁ δ' ἄρ' ἐμμαπέως ὑπάκουσε Od.14.485, cf. *h.Ven*.180: c. gen., ὄττις .. πλάσιον ἆδυ φωνείσας ὑπακούει Sapph.2.4; ὑμῶν Ar.*V*.318 (lyr.); τῆς κρίσεως Aeschin.3.56 (s.v.l.).

2. *answer* (by voice or act) when called, ἢ ἐξελθέμεναι ἢ ἔνδοθεν αἶψ' ὑπακοῦσαι Od.4.283, cf. 10.83, E.*Alc*.400 (lyr.), Ar.*V*.273 (lyr.), Theoc.13.59: in Prose, ὁ κῆρυξ ἐκήρυττε τίς τὴν ἱκετηρίαν καταθείη, καὶ οὐδείς ὑπήκουεν And.1.112; τῷ παιδίῳ Ar.*Lys*.878, cf. *Nu*.360 (anap.), X.*Ages*.3.4, Aeschin.1.49, D.19.266.

b. in a dialogue, *answer* when questioned, σοι Pl.*Sph*.217d; τοῖς λόγοις Id.*Lg*.898c.

3. *listen to, heed, regard*, c. gen. rei, Id.*Tht*.162d, X.*Cyr*.8.1.20; ὑ. νόμων Pl.*Lg*.708d; ὑ. διαίτῃ *submit* to a regimen, Id.*R*.459c; λόγῳ Arist.*Pol*.1333a18; ὑ τῷ ξυμφόρῳ τινός *comply* with his interest, Th.5.98; δείπνῳ ὑ. *accept an invitation* to dinner, Ath.6.247d: abs., *give way, submit, comply*, Hdt.3.148, 4.119, Pl.*Prt*.325a, *PCair.Zen*.367.15 (iii B.C.): with a neut. Pron., μάλα γε τοῦτο ὑπήκουσεν in this matter he *obeyed*, X.*Cyr*.2.2.3; οὐδὲν τοὺτων ὑπήκουον Th.1.29, cf. 139, 140, etc.; ὑ. τινός τι or τινί τι, *obey* one *in* a thing, ib. 26, Pl.*Lg*.774b.

II. Special senses:

1. of porters, *answer* a knock at the door, ὑ. τινί Id.*Cri*.43a: abs., Id.*Phd*.59e, Act.Ap.12.13: ‹παρὰ› τὴν θύραν Thphr.*Char*.4.9, 28.3; ὁ ὑπακούσας the porter, X.*Smp*.1.11, cf. D.47.35.

2. of a judge, *listen* to a complainant, τινι X.*Cyr*.8.1.18; also of the parties in legal proceedings, *appear before the court*, Is.4.28, D.19.257, 290; ὑ. εἰς τὸ δικαστήριον Hyp.*Eux*.2, cf. *PSI*10.1100.10 (ii A.D.), *Sammelb*.7369.10 (ii/iii A.D.).

3. of dependants, subjects, etc., *obey, submit to*, Δαρείου αὐδαμὰ ὑ. Hdt.3.101; Ἀθηναίων Th.4.56, cf. 6.82; τοῖς πέλας Id.2.61.

b. Astrol., *to aspect from South to North*, of the southernmost of two zodiacal signs equidistant from an equinoctial point, opp. προστάσσειν, Ptol.*Tetr*.35; = ἀκούω V, Paul.Al.E.2.

4. *answer one's expectations, succeed*, ὑπήκουέ μοι τὸ πρᾶγμα Luc.*Icar*.10; τῆς μεταλλείας ἀσθενῶς ὑπακουούσης Str.9.1.23.

5. ὑ. αὐγαῖς ἁλίου *to be subject* to the sun's rays, Pi.*O*.3.24; ταῖς ὥραις Thphr.*CP*1.51; τοῦ ψύχους ib. 5.4.2.

6. of ailments *yield, give way* to a remedy, τινι Hp.*Epid*.3.8, Gal.6.354: abs., Hp.*Prorrh*.2.39, Sor.1.122, Gal.6.439: metaph., τὸ μυθῶδες ὑ. λόγῳ Plu.*Thes*.1; τοῖς ἰσχυρῶς φερομένοις ὑ. ὁ ἀήρ Archyt.1; πληγαῖς ὑ., of metal, Plu.2.80b; ὑποχόνδριον ὑπακοῦον *yielding to pressure*, Hp.*Epid*.4.45; μὴ εὐθέως ὑπακούοντος εἰς ἐξολκὴν τοῦ ἐμβρύου Sor.2.62, cf. 86.

7. *concede a point in dispute*, Arist.*Top*.161b15.

8. *correspond*, πᾶσα παραγωγὴ ἐπιρρηματικὴ .. μιᾷ ὑπακούει πτώσει κατὰ τὴν διάλυσιν every adverbial derivative *corresponds* to a case, e.g. οἴκοθι to ἐν οἴκῳ, A.D.*Adv*.206.21; *conform* to a theory, Id.*Synt*.236.14.

III. κοινὸν ὑ. *understand under* the term κοινόν .., Pl.*Phlb*.31c, cf. Plu.2.23c:—Pass., κοινῶς ὑ. *to be understood* in a general sense, Phld.*Po*.5.35.

2. in Gramm., *understand* a word omitted, A.D.*Synt*.22.21 (Pass.): τὸ -όμενον what one *has in mind*, the *subject*, Id.*Pron*.68.15, al.

3. *understand*, c. acc. et inf., Phld.*Mus*.p.72 K., *Po*.5.9.

ὑπακρος, ον, *nearly the highest*, Pl.*Amat*.136c, 138e, Longin.34.1.

ὑπακτέον, (ὑπάγω B) *one must go*, *EM*777.26 Zonar.

II. (ὑπάγω A. IV.3) *one must purge*, Archig.ap.Gal.12.976.

III. *one must subsume*, τὰ ἐκεῖ ὑφ' ἓν γένος τοῖς ἐνταῦθα Plot.6.1.1.

IV. *one must introduce* or *apply* (remedies), Aët.5.130.

V. ὑπακτέον τι τῇ χειρουργίᾳ *one must subject* it to operation, Paul.Aeg.6.25.

ὑπακτικός, ή, όν, (ὑπάγω A. IV.3) *fit for carrying downwards, aperient, evacuant*, κοιλίας Mnesith.Ath.ap.Ath.3.92b; τῆς κοιλίας καὶ τῆς οὐρήσεως Id.ap.Ath.8.358a (Comp.); γαστρός Gal.6.265: abs., Diocl.*Fr*.141.

⭘ **ὑπακωνίδιον**, τό, dim. of ὑπακώνιον, *PSI*1355.4 (ii B.C.).

⭘ **ὑπακώνιον**, τό, perh. article of clothing, *PSI*1355.6 (ii B.C.).

⭘ **ὑπᾰλαζών**, όνος, ὁ, *something of a charlatan*, Men.*Asp*.375 S.

ὑπαλγέω, *have a slight pain*, Hp.*Epid*.4.41; f.l. for ὑπεραλγέω in Ael.*NA*2.43.

ὑπᾰλεαίνω, *warm somewhat* or *gradually*, Ael.*NA*15.12 (Pass.).

ὑπάλειμμα [ᾰλ], ατος, τό, *salve*, Ar.Byz.*Epit*.17.4, Dsc.1.30.

ὑπάλειπτος, ον, *that may be spread like a salve*, Hp.*Ulc*.22: ὑπάλειπτον, τό, *salve*, Gal.19.148.

ὑπάλειπτρον, τό, *spatula for spreading a salve*, Hp.*Mul*.2.163, *Art*.11, etc.; also **-επτρίς**, ίδος, ἡ, Id.*Superf*.28.

ὑπάλείφω, *lay, on, spread like salve*: Med., ὑπαλείφεσθαι φάρμακον Pl.*La*.185c:—Pass., ὑπαλειφθὲν ἔλαιον Arist.*Pr*.967a4.

II. *anoint*, κόμμι τὴν γνάθον Hp.*Art*.33: metaph., ἐρήνῃ τινὰ τώφθαλμώ Ar.*Ach*.1029:—Med., *anoint oneself*, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)58, Ar.*Pax*898; ὑ. τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς *paint one's* eyes, X.*Oec*.10.5; μύροις τὰς ῥῖνας Alex.190 (v.l. ἐναλ-); ἅτερος πρὸς τὸν ἕτερον ὑπαλέφεται one *anoints himself* to fight with the other, *Com.Adesp*.401:—Pass., *have one's eyes anointed*, παρ' ἰατρῷ Ar.*Fr*.129; of the eyes, ὑπαληλιμμένοι *painted*, opp. ὑγιαίνοντες in their natural state, X.*Oec*.10.6.

III. *line*, i.e. *be the lining of*, ὁ ἔνδον χιτὼν .. ὁ καὶ τὸν στόμαχον ὑπαλείφων Gal.*Nat.Fac*.3.8; ὁ χιτὼν .. ὁ ὑπαλείφων τὸ στόμα Id.15.746, cf. 16.571.

ὑπάλειψις, εως, ἡ, *anointing*, Hp.*Vid.Ac*.9, Thphr.*Sud*.39.

⭘ **ὑπᾰλεύομαι**, aor. ὑπαλεύασθαι, = ὑπαλύσκω, ὑπαλευάμενος θάνατον Od.15.275. cf. Hes.*Op*.557; ὑπαλεύεο φήμην ib. 760, *AP*7.472b (Leon.Tarent.), *SEG*31.1288 (Side, A.D. 249/252); cf. ὑπαλύσκω.

ὑπαλλᾰγή, ἡ, *interchange, exchange*, Ph.1.13; γένους A.D.*Synt*.209.6: pl. γάμους ἑλομένη τῶν κακῶν ὑπαλλαγάς E.*Hel*.294; v.l. for παρ-, Thphr.*CP*2.19.6.

2. *change* of régime, Gal.6.410; of colour, ἡ τῆς χροιᾶς ὑ. Id.15.535; of wine with age, ib. 629.

3. *pledging as security, mortgage*, ἐδανείσατο ἐπὶ ὑπαλλαγῇ οἰκίας *BGU*362 ix 17 (iii A.D.), cf. *PLips*.10 ii 2 (iii A.D.).

II. *hypallage*, a figure of speech, D.H.*Comp*.3 (pl.) expld. as Rhet. equivalent of Gramm. μετωνυμία by Cic.*Orat*.27.93, Quint.*Inst*.8.6.23; = ἐπιτίμησις II. 2, Alex.*Fig*.2.28.

ὑπαλλαγμα, ατος, τό, *that which is exchanged*, νόμισμα ὑ. τῆς χρείας money is *the exchangeable representative* of demand, Arist.*EN*1133a29; *substitute*, Thphr.ap.Porph.*Abst*.2.27.

2. *mortgaged property*, *PRyl*.177.13 (iii A.D.), etc.; expld. in *AB*423 as = ἐνέχυρόν τι τῆς προκὸς ἀντάξιον—a usage censured by Phryn.275.

° **ὑπαλλακτέον**, *one must change* (poulitices), Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.84, Gal.17(1).98.18.

° **ὑπαλλακτικός**, ή, όν, gramm., *involving an interchange of relation*, ὑπαλλακτικὴν (στάσιν) Quint.*Inst*.3.6.47, Adv. -κῶς, *with hypallage*, Sch.Il.15.52, Ammon.*Diff*.p.100 V.

ὑπαλλαξις, εως, ἡ, *interchange*, Gal.1.629, al.; *alteration, variation* in health, Id.6.403.

ὑπαλλάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *exchange*, Plb.5.8.9, Luc.*Sol*.10:—Med., θνητὸν βίον ἀντ' ἀθανάτου Ph.1.37; but τὸ μῖσος τῇ εὐνοίᾳ *by* the goodwill, J.*AJ*15.3.2.

2. *change a little*, Plu.2.30c; τὸ τὴν οἰκείαν χώραν ὑπηλλαχός Gal.10.160; λουτρὰ καὶ θυμοὶ κτλ. ὑπαλλάττοντα τὴν κρᾶσιν Id.6.28, cf. 307, al.; *alter* the text of a book, τὰς παλαιὰς γραφάς Id.15.21, cf. 16.679, al.:—Med., *change one's place*, Poll.6.194; *change one's bearing*, πρός τινας Phot., Suid. s.v. Κωρυκαῖος:—Pass., ὑπηλλάχθαι εἰς .. Arist.*Fr*.580; ὅταν [βιβλίον] .. τινὰ .. ὑπηλλαγμένα ἔχῃ *altered* (from the first draft), Gal.15.424.

3. *mortgage*, ἀρούρας *BGU*301.9 (ii A.D.), cf. *PStrassb*.56.8 (iii A.D.), etc.

II. intr. in Act., *change gradually*, εἰς ἀνδρῶν ἡλικίαν Poll.2.10; of wine, Gal.15.629.

ὑπάλληλος, ον, *subordinate, subaltern*, Arist.*Metaph*.1018^{b}1, Dam.*Pr*.87.

ὑπᾰλοιφη, ἡ, = ὑπάλειψις, of ships, *IG*2^2.1622.740; *greasing*, Ph.*Bel*.102.14.

ὑπάλπειος, α, ον, *under the Alps*: ἡ ὑ. (sc. χώρα) *sub-Alpine Italy*, Plu.*Marc*.3: so **ὑπαλπῖνος,** ἰατρός *IG*14.892 (Ischia).

ὑπάλυξις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, Ep. Noun, *a shunning, escape*, οὔ τοι ἔτ' ἔσθ' ὑ. Il.22.270; κακῶν ὑ. Od.23.287, cf. A.R.4.1261, Keil-Premerstein *Erster Bericht*p.9 (Troktta).

ὑπᾰλύσκω, Ep. Verb, = ὑπαλεύομαι, used by Hom. only in aor., *flee from, escape*, τέλος θανάτοιο .. ὑπαλύξας Il.11.451; ὑπὸ κῆρας ἀλύξας 12.113, cf. 327, Od.4.512; τὸ μέν ὣς ὑπάλυξε 5.430; ὑπάλυξεν ἀέλλας 19.189; χρεῖος ὑπαλύξας *having got quit of* a debt (without paying it), 8.355 (for Il.21.126, v. ὑπαΐσσω): abs., Hes.*Sc*.304, Thgn.817: fut. ὑπαλύξειν A.R.3.336.

° **ὑπᾰμάω**, *cut short off*, τί τινος Nic.*Th*.901; prob. also A.*fr*.273a.3 R. (in tm.).

ὑπαμβής, ές, (ἄμβη) *obliquely inclined downwards*, γένειον Ph.*Bel*.65.8 (v.l. ὕπαμβλυ); τρῆμα Apollon.Cit.1.

ὕπαμβλυς, υ, *blunt*, v.l. for foreg. (q.v.), dub.l. in Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.95 M.

ὑπᾰμείβω, in Med., πόντον ὑπαμείβεσθαι *exchange* land *for* sea, go into the sea, Opp.*H*.1.651.

ὕπαμμος, ον, = ὕφαμμος, Thphr.*Fr*.167.

ὑπάμπελος, ον, *planted with vines*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.4.151.

° **ὑπαμπετίν**, written ὑπανπετίν, adv., app. *going round under*, *SEG*35.991.B8, 10 (Lyttos, v B.C.), cf. περιαμπετίξ.

ὑπαμπέχω, *keep under a cloak*, τὸ ἦθος Plu.2.562b (Pass.).

ὕπαμπρος, ον, dub.sens., σιδήριον ὕ. *IG*1^2.313.128, 314.145.

ὑπαμφίβολος, ον, *somewhat doubtful*, Ph.2.30, 309.

ὑπαμφιέννυμαι, Med., *put on under* another garment, Ael.*NA*16.15.

ὑπαναβλέπω, *gain one's sight gradually*, Ael.*NA*3.25.

ὑπαναγιγνώσκω, *read clause by clause*, Is.11.4, Aeschin.2.109; τὴν εἰσαγγελίαν Hyp.*Eux*.40; *read aloud*, Hierocl.*in CA*27p.484 M.

ὑπᾰναγκάζω, *force under* or *in*, τι μεσηγὺ τῶν πλευρέων Hp.*Art*.5 (Pass.).

ὑπανάγω [ᾰγ] *withdraw*, τὴν δύναμιν J.*AJ*4.4.5; *lead gradually back*, ἡπᾶς καὶ ὑπνάγοντος is f.l. (cod. Med.) for ἠμᾶς ἐπανάγοντος in Hierocl.*in CA*15p.454 M. (= p.103 M. ed.1853).

ὑπαναδύομαι, Med., *withdraw secretly from, endeavour to escape*, τὴν ἔξοδον D.H.7.13: abs., *Com.Adesp*.19.3 D.

ὑπαναθλίβω [ῑ], *squeeze up from below*, *Placit*.4.22.1.

ὑπαναιρέω, *withdraw, take away*, τὴν εὐφημίαν App.*BC*2.127.

ὑπανακᾰθαίρω, *purge gently*, cj. for ἢ ἀνακ- in Sor.1.86.

ὑπανακειμαι, Pass., *recline below at table*, D.L.7.17.

ὑπανακῑνέω, intr., *rise up and go away*, ἐπὶ τὸ δεῖπνον Ar.*Ec*.1165.

ὑπανακλάω, *bend up under*, ὑπανακλωμένων τῶν σκελῶν Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.75.

ὑπανακλίνω and **-κλίνομαι [ῑ]**, = *subcubo*, *Gloss*.

ὑπανακόπτω, *check and throw back*, τινὰ τῆς ὁρμῆς Lib.*Decl*.43.15.

ὑπαναλαμβάνω, *skin off*, -λημφθείσης πτερῷ ῥυπαρίας Dsc.2.77.

ὑπανᾱλίσκω, *waste away, spend* or *consume gradually*, Hp.*Aff*.47, Th.3.17 (Act. and Pass.), Plu.*Sert*.13, etc.

2. *spend* as a contribution, εἰς τὴν εἰκόνα .. Ἀλεξανδρείας δραχμὰς τρισχιλίας *BMus.Inscr*.425 (= *Inscr.Prien*.25).

ὑπαναμέλπω, *sing in accompaniment*, μεταξὺ ἐπιρροφῶν Ael.*NA*14.5.

ὑπαναμιμνήσκομαι, *recall to mind once more*, τοῦ πατρὸς ὑπανεμνήσθη Aesop.157 H. (i p.237 Chambry).

ὑπαναπείθω, *exert undue influence upon*, Mitteis *Chr*.96 ii 11, cf. 18 (Pass.) (iv A.D.).

ὑπαναπίμπλαμαι, Pass., *to be filled gradually*, τινος with .., Ael.*NA*17.13.

ὑπαναπλέω, *rise and float on the surface*, Ph.1.320, 565, 593.

ὑπανάπτω, *kindle underneath*, φῶς Eustr.*in EN*8.20.

ὑπανάστᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *rising up from one's seat*, ὑπαναστάσει τιμᾶν τοὺς πρεσβυτέρους Arist.*EN*1165^{a}28, cf. Phld.*Hom*.p.360 O.: pl., Pl.*R*.425b, Porph.*Abst*.2.61; cf. ὑπανίσταμαι 2.

ὑπανάστᾰτέον, (ὑπανίσταμαι) *one must rise up*, esp. *to make room for another*, X.*Lac*.9.5.

ὑπανάστρέφω, *recur*, of an illness, Hp.*Morb*.2.12.

ὑπανάτείνω, *offer*, τὴν θηλήν, of a mother, Lib.*Decl*.43.56.

° **ὑπανάτέλλω**, *rise somewhat, begin to rise*, of a star, Ael.*NA*14.24, of a fountain, ib. 15.4.

ὑπανάτρέπω, *upset*, τὸν στόμαχον Sor.1.44 (Pass.).

ὑπανάτροπιάζω, = ὑποτροπιάζω, ὑπαναστρέφω, Poll.3.107.

ὑπανάφλέγομαι, Pass., *to be heated gradually*, ἐκ τοῦ οινου Ael.*VH*14.41.

° **ὑπανάφύομαι**, *grow* or *swell up under* or *gradually*, ib. 7, *NA*4.21; also act., τραχύτητας ὑπαναφύει Ael.*NA*10.13.

ὑπανάχωρέω, *go back gradually, retire slowly*, Th.1.51; ἐκ τῆς ἀγορᾶς ὑπανεχώρησεν (cod. Vat. for παρεχ-) D.H.5.8, cf. S.E.*M*.9.293, D.C.63.26; τῶν ἐνταῦθα πραγμάτων, of death, *PMasp*.151.37 (vi A.D.).

ὑπανάχώρησις, εως, ἡ, *gradual retirement*, D.H.3.19 (pl.), Sor.1.68 (pl.), Hld.1.19.

° **ὕπανδρος**, ον, (ἀνήτ) *under a man, subject to him, married*, γυνή LXXNu.5.20, Plb.10.26.3, Ep.Rom.7.2, etc.; τὰς ὑ. τῶν γυναικῶν Polem.Hist.59; ὕ. γύναια Plu.*Pel*.9, θυγατέρας ὑπάνδρους *SEG*24.911 (iv A.D.).

II. *feminine*, ἀγωγὴ οἰκουρὸς καὶ ὕ. a *feminine* mode of life, D.S.32.10.

ὑπάνειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*) *come on, creep on*, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.39.

° **ὑπανελεύθερος**, ον, *somewhat deficient in liberality, niggardly*, *Gallo Framm.Biogr*.II 274.

ὑπανέλκω, *draw up*, Tim.Gaz.ap.Ar.Byz.*Epit*.88.23.

ὑπᾰνεμόω, *breathe gently over*, ἔρωτι τὰς παρειάς Lib.*Descr*.30.18.

ὑπανερπύζω, *creep up secretly* or *softly*, Ael.*NA*5.3.

ὑπανέρχομαι, *recover gradually from*, τῆς θερμότητος Gal.19.149.

ὑπανεσις, εως, ἡ, *remission* of fevers, Orib.46.25.7.

ὑπανθέω, *begin to flower* or *blossom*, Philostr.*Im*.1.31, Poll.1.60; ἰούλῳ ὑ. Id.2.10.

ὑπανθηρός, όν, *slightly coloured* with blood, ὑπανθηρὸν πτύειν Hp.*Epid*.2.2.7.

ὑπᾰνῑάομαι, Pass., *to be somewhat distressed*, opt. -ιῷντο Ar.*Nu*.1195.

° **ὑπανίημι**, *remit* or *relax a little*, τὸ λίαν ἀπάνθρωπον Plu.*Dio*7; ὑ. τῶν δεσμῶν *relax the strictness of* .., J.*AJ*2.5.:—Pass., δύναμις ὑπανειμένη μᾶλλον Dsc.1.68.

II. intr., τοῦ φόβου μικρὸν ὑπανέντος Plu.*Aem*.23:—

ὑπανίσταμαι, Pass. with aor. 2 and pf. Act., *rise, stand up*, Thgn.485; of game, *start up*, X.*Cyr*.2.4.19; of land ὑπανεστώς *rising slightly above the plain*, Ph.2.510.

2. τοῖσι πρεσβυτέροισι .. ἐξ ἕδρης ὑπανιστέαται *rise up from* their seats *to make room* or *show respect to* .., Hdt.2.80, cf. Phld.*Vit*.p.38 J.; τῶν θάκων τοῖς πρεσβυτέροις ὑ. Ar.*Nu*.993 (anap.); ἕδρας ὑ. βασιλεῖ X.*Lac*.15.6; ὑ. ἀπὸ τῶν θάκων ὁδῶν τε παραχωρεῖν Id.*Hier*.7.2, cf. *Smp*.4.31; καθήμενος ὑ. Id.*Mem*.2.3.16: metaph., θυμὸς ὑπανίστατο *gave way*, Callistr.*Stat*.13: cf. ὑπανάστασις.

3. *withdraw*, ἐκ τῶν Ἀθηναίων Suid. s.v. Ἀρίσταρχος.

° **ὑπανίσχω**, *rise*, of the moon, Ael.*NA*11.10; ὑ. τοῦ ὕδατος Philostr.*VA*3.1.

ὑπανοίγω or **-οίγνυμι**, *open from below, tap* a cask, βῖκος ὑπανεῴγνυτο Ephipp.8.2, cf. Hermipp.82.7 (hex.).

2. *open underhand* or *secretly*, [γράμματα] ὑπανέῳγεν D.32.28; τὸ δωμάτιον ὑπανοίξασα Luc.*Asin*.13.

3. intr., *open underneath*, ἄντρον ὑπανοίγει J.*BJ*1.21.3.

ὕπαντα, Adv., c. dat., μολὼν ὕ. τοῖς ἐμοῖς βουλεύμασι *intervening in* .., cj. Hartung in E.*Supp*.398.

ὑπαντάξ, Adv., (ἄντα) = ἐξ ἐναντίας, Ar.*Fr*.616: cf. ἄνταξ.

° **ὑπαντάω**, Ion. **-έω** *APl*.4.101: fut. -ήσομαι J.*AJ*1.20.1, A.D.*Synt*.149.15, S.E.*M*.10.61: aor. -ήντησα Plu.*Arat*.34, Dor. -άντᾱσα Pi.*P*.8.59:—*come* or *go to meet*, either as a friend, X.*Cyr*.3.3.2; or in arms, ib. 1.4.22, 4.2.17; εἰς τὰς ὁδοὺς ὑ. Hyp.*Eux*.22, cf. *SIG*798.21 (Cyzicus, i A.D.); ὑ. τινί Pi. l.c., X.*Cyr*.6.3.15, Ev.Matt.8.28, etc.; ὑ. τῇ πόλει πρὸς τὴν χρείαν Plu. l.c.; πρὸς τὸ [βῆμα] *POxy*.1630.15 (iii A.D.): also c. gen., ἀνδρῶν ἀγαθῶν παιδὸς ὑ. S.*Ph*.719 (anap., s.v.l.):—in App.*BC*5.45. the acc. ὄντα (sic codd., ὄντ Schweigh., Mendelss.) refers to δε κατιόντα ὁρῶν just before:—later in Med., ὑπαντώμενος αὐτοῖς Hdn.2.5.5, cf. 3.11.3, 5.4.5, etc., also in pass., ὑπηντήθη τῷ στρατηγῷ *Vit.Aesop*.(G)65.

2. *meet, encounter*, of a heavenly body, Ptol.*Tetr*.132.

II. metaph., *meet*, i.e. *agree to*, ταῖς τιμαῖς Posidon.36 J.; *present oneself at*, τῇ ἀποδόσει *Sammelb*.6.23 (ii A.D.); πρὸς τὴν ἀπόδοσιν *BGU*614.23 (iii A.D.).

2. *meet*, i.e. *reply* or *object to*, τοῖς ἐμοῖς βουλεύμασι E.*Supp*.398 (s.v.l., v. ὕπαντα); πρός τινα or τι S.E.*M*.10.105, etc.; πρός τι ὑ. ὡς .. A.D.*Synt*.265.4; abs., εὐαρεστήσεως ὑπαντησομένης *come in response, ensue*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.85, cf. 100.

3. *occur* to one, τῷ ῥήτορι Longin.16.4.

4. *fall in with*, ἀνωμαλίᾳ S.E.*M*.1.6; *correspond with*, A.D.*Conj*.232.23.

ὑπαντη, = Lat. *obvia*, *Gloss*.; εἰς ὑπάντην = *obviam*, ib.

ὑπαντησις, εως, ἡ, *coming to meet*, ἐξῆλθον εἰς ὑπάντησιν αὐτῷ Ev.Jo.12.13, cf. J.*AJ*11.8.4, App.*BC*4.6 (pl.); ψήφισμα -ήσεως *SIG*798.16 (Cyzicus, i A.D.).

2. Astrol., *encounter* of a heavenly body, in ἄφεσις, Ptol.*Tetr*.132 (pl.).

II. metaph., *retort, answer*, S.E.*M*.11.202; πρός τι ib. 7.278, A.D.*Synt*.305.19.

2. *counter-treatment*, Sor.2.41.

ὑπαντητέον, *one must reply*, Sch.Il.3.440.

ὑπαντητκός, ή, όν, *of meeting*, τόποι Ptol.*Tetr*.141.

ὑπαντήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *heavenly body encountered* in course of projection of vital quadrant, Heph.Astr.2.11 (*Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(2).72.28), Doroth. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.198.15, Sch.Ptol.*Tetr*.169.

ὑπαντιάζω, *come* or *go to meet, encounter*, without case, Il.6.17, Pi.*P*.4.135, A.*Pers*.407, X.*Cyr*.4.2.18: c. dat., Pi.*P*.8.11, *Pae*.2.32, A.*Pers*.834., 850, X.*Cyr*.5.5.9: also c. acc., Pi.*P*.5.44, Hdt.4.121, J.*AJ*1.10.4, Plu.*Pomp*.71, App.*Mith*.5, Luc.*VH*1.21.

ὑπαντιάω, = foreg., only in Ep. part. ὑπαντιόωντος, Opp.*H*.2.565.

ὑπαντλέω, *draw up*, τὰ κύματα τῷ στέρνῳ (s.v.l.) Philostr.*Im*.2.13 (ἐπ- Kayser).

ὑπαντλιον, τό, *cask, jar*, *AB*411, Hsch.

ὑπάντομαι, only in pres. and impf., = ὑπαντάω, Hdn.4.11.2, 8.7.8.

ὕπαντρος, ον, (ἄντρον) *with caverns underneath, cavernous*, χώρα, γῆ, Arist.*Mete*.366[a]25, *Pr*.932[a]8, Str.9.2.16; νῆσος Theagen.17; πέτρα Ael.*NA*16.17.

II. *underground*, οἶκοι Id.*VH*12.38.

2. *dwelling under the earth*, Hsch.

ὑπανύσθαι· ὑπουργεῖν, Hsch.:—Act., aor., ἐνὶ γναθμοῖς ὑπανύσσας γλῶσσαν ἀναύδητον *subduing*, Maiist.57.

ὑπανώμᾰλος, ον, *rather uneven*, γάλα Sor.1.88.

ὕπαξις, εως, ἡ, *evacuation*, γαστρός Aët.5.135.

ὑπαξόνιος, ον, *under the axle*, σύριγγες Call.*Lav.Pall*.14.

ὑπαπάδευτος, ον, *somewhat untaught* or *unpolished*, Phryn.*PS*p.120 B.

ὑπαπαντάω, = ὑπαντάω, τοῖς ἱεροῖς τοῖς Ῥωμαίοις, *IG*2[2].1011.7, 18 (ii B.C.), cf. *PStrassb*.101.4 (i B.C.), *BGU*1768.3 (i B.C.), D.S.32.6.

ὑπαπαντη, ἡ, = Lat. *obviatio*, *Gloss*.

ὑπαπαντησις, εως, ἡ, = ὑπάντησις I. 1, *IG*2[2].1028.9 (ii/i B.C.).

ὑπᾰπειλέω, *hint threateningly*, τινι c. inf., X.*HG*4.6.3.

ὑπάπειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*) *withdraw, retreat*, Th.5.9; *withdraw stealthily*, κατ᾽ ὀλίγους ὑπαπῇσαν Id.3.111; κατ᾽ ὀλίγον Luc.*Icar*.14; ἐφήβον .. ἄρτι ὑπαπῄει *was past the age of* .., Philostr.*VA*6.3.

ὑπαπέρχομαι, = foreg., Ael.*NA*11.33.

ὑπαποκῑνέω, intr., *move off secretly* or *softly, sneak away*, c. gen. τῆς ὁδοῦ Ar.*Av*.1011.

ὑπαποκῑνητέον, *one must make off, sneak away*, Id.Th.924.

ὑπαποκρύπτω, *conceal under*, λόχμῃ ἑαυτήν Ael.*NA*5.40.

ὑπαπολείπομαι, Pass., *to be left behind* (al. ὑπολ), ib. 10.43.

ὑπαποτρέχω, *run away secretly, slip away*, Ar.*Ec*.284.

ὑπαποψήχω, *scrape off by degrees*, πηλόν Ael.*NA*3.24.

ὑπαπροσθίσιος, ον, *former, earlier Berl.Sitzb*.1927.8 (Locr., v B.C.).

ὑπάπτω, Ion. for ὑφάπτω (q.v.).

ὕπᾰρ, τό indecl. (gen. ὕπαρος, acc. to *EM*491.30):—*real appearance seen in a state of waking, waking vision*, opp. ἄναρ (a dream), οὐκ ὄναρ, αλλ᾽ ὕ. no illusive dream, but α (*vision of*) *reality*, Od.19.547, 20.90; ἐξ ὀνείρου δ᾽ αὐτίκα ἦν ὕ. Pi.*O*.13.67; ἵνα ὕ. ἀντ᾽ ὀνείρατος γίγνηται Pl.*Plt*.278e.

II. acc. abs. in used as Adv., *in a waking state, awake*, ὕ. ἀλλήλοις διαλεγόμεθα Id.*Tht*.158c, cf. *IG*4[2](1).122, 133, al. (Epid., iv B.C.); opp. ὄναρ, ἀμφισβήτημα .. περὶ τοῦ ὄναρ τε καὶ ὕ. a question .. about sleeping and *waking*, Pl.*Tht*. l.c.; οἷον ὄναρ εἰδεὼς .. πάλιν ὥσπερ ὕ. ἀγνοεῖν knowing things in a dream .. not to know them *when one awakes*, Id.*Plt*.277d; ὄναρ ἢ ὕ. ζῆν to pass life asleep or *awake*, Id.*R*.476c, cf. *Ti*.71e; καὶ ὄναρ καὶ ὕ. both sleeping and *waking*, i.e. both *by day* and night, always, Hp.*Lex*4, cf. Democr.174; οὔτε ὄναρ οὔθ᾽ ὕ neither sleeping nor *waking*, i.e. not at all, Pl.*Phlb*.36e; οὔθ᾽ ὕ. οὔτ᾽ ὄναρ ib. 65e, cf. *R*.382e; καθ᾽ ὕπνον .., ἢ καὶ ὕ. ἐγρηγορώς *wide* awake, Id.*Lg*.800a; opp. ἐν τοῖς ὕπνοις, Arist.*Pr*.957[a]18; ὕ. καὶ μεθ᾽ ἡμέραν opp. κατὰ τὸν ὕπνον, Plb.10.5.5.

2. ὕπαρ *in reality, actually*, ἔκρινα πρῶτος ἐξ ὀνειράτων ἃ ξρὴ ὕ. γενέσθαι A.*Pr*.486; ὕ. ἡ πόλις οἰκήσεται ἀλλ᾽ οὐκ ὄναρ Pl.*R*.520c, cf. 574e, 576b, al.—The phrase καθ᾽ ὕπαρ is censured by Phryn.395, and is f.l. for καθ᾽ ὕπνοὺς in Apollod.3.12.5.

⭘ **ὑπάρ**, Pamph., for ὑπέρ, in anastrophe **ὕπαρ,** in sense A II 4, ϝίλσιιος ὕπαρ *for the sake of preventing*, *IPamph*.3.2 (iv B.C.).

ὑπᾰραιόω (ἀραιός), -ώσασα v.l. for ὑποχαλάσασα (= *slackening, lowering*, τὸν τόνον) in *Corp.Herm*.18.4: cf. ὑποχαυνόω.

ὑπᾰράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *strike underneath*, τῆς γῆς τοῖς ποσὶν -ομένης Anon.ap.Suid.

ὑπαργήεις, εσσα, εν, = ὑπόλευκος, Nic.*Th*.663.

ὑπάργῐλος, ον, *somewhat clayey, argillaceous*, γῆ Thphr.*HP*9.4.8.

ὕπαργμα, ατος, τό, in pl., *property*, Parth.1.2, 8.3.

ὑπαργύρευσις [ῠρ], εως, ἡ, *obaeration*, *Gloss*.

ὑπαργύρεύω, dub.sens., perh., *use base money*, Plu.2.8.32a (s.v.l.).

ὑπαργυρίζω, *to be silver-grey*, κόμη Eun.*VS*p.485 B.

ὑπαργύρος, ον, *having silver underneath*: hence,

I. of rocks and the like, *containing silver, veined with silver*, πέπρα, χθών, E.*Cyc*.294, *Rh*.970; γῆ λόφοι, X.*Vect*.1.5, 4.2: metaph. of men, *containing a proportion of silver*, Pl.*R*.415c; cf. ὑποσλίδηρος.

2. *silver underneath*, of gilded plate, πρόσωπον ὑ. κατάχρυσον *IG*1[2].280.76, cf. 92.60, al.; κρατὴρ ὑ. ἐπίτηκτος ib. 2[2].1388 *A* 44; τὰ ὑ. χρυσία, of false gold coins, S.E.*P*.2.30, cf. Poll.7.104; ὑπέλαβον ἑαυτοὺς εἶναι τοὺς ὑπαργύρους καὶ ὑποχρύσους θεούς νομίσματος κεκιβδηλευμένου τὸν τρόπον Ph.1.542.

3. *sliver-plated*, δακτύλιοι *Inscr.Délos*298.40 (iii B.C.), 442 *B* 61 (ii B.C.).

II. *sold* or *hired for silver, mercenary, venal*, φωνά Pi.*P*.11.42; ὑπάργυρα λέγειν Tz.*H*.8.828: cf. καταργυρόω II.

2. = κινάμεμον, Hsch. (prob. so called because *worth its weight in silver*).

ὑπαργύρόω, *plate with silver*, *Inscr.Délos*399 *B* 110 (ii B.C. Pass.).

ὑπάδω, *moisten below* or *gently*, Sch.Nic.*Al*.139.

ὑπαρκτέον, *one must begin with*, τι Pl.*R*.467c; τῶν ἴσων ὑ. αὐτῷ he *must render* equal *initial services* (to others), Aristid.*Or*.23(42).29.

ὑπαρκτικός, ή, όν, Gramm., *expressing existence, substantive*, τὰ -κὰ τῶν ῥημάτων A.D.*Synt*.65.13; -κὴ μετοχή, i.e. ὤν, ib. 151.13.

II. = ὑπαρκτός, f.l. in S.E.*P*.3.249, Gal.19.529.

ὑπάρκτιος, ον, (ἄρκτος) *towards the north*, Plu.*Mar*.11, *Sert*.17.

ὑπαρκτός, ή, όν, *subsisting, existent, real*, Epicur.*Fr*.27, Posidon.ap.D.L.7.91, Plu.2.1046c, etc.

ὕπαρνος, ον, *with a lamb under* it, i.e. *suckling a lamb* or (metaph.) *a babe*, E.*Andr*.557, Call.*Ap*.53; ὕπαρνοι ἀγέλης *PLond*.3.1171.5. (i B.C.); cf. ὑπόρρηνος.

ὕπαρξις, εως, ἡ, *existence, reality*, τοῦ θεοῦ Phld.*Piet*.114, cf. D.3.10; opp. ἀνυπαρξια, S.E.*P*.1.21, cf. 3.24; opp., νόησις, Plu.2.1067c, Gal.6.115; opp. ἀναίρεσις A.D.*Conj*.221.17; εἴ τις .. ἐν οὐχ ὑπάρξει τὸν χρόνον λέγοι Plot.3.7.13.

2. in Logic, *existence in a subject*, Ammon.*in Cat*.6.16, al.

3. Gramm., τὰ τῆς ὑπάρξεως ῥήματα, = ὑπαρκτικὰ ῥ., A.D.*Pron*.25.2, cf. *Stoic*.2.46.

4. Math., *positive term*, λεῖψις ἐπὶ λεῖψιν πολλαπλασιασθεῖσα ποιεῖ ὕπαρξιν Dioph.1 *Def*.9; cf. ὑπάρξω B. IV.3.

II. *substance*, ἡ τοῦ κερατος ὕ. S.E.*P*.1.129.

2. like τὰ ὑπάρχοντα, *substance, property*, LXXPr.18.11, Plb.2.17.11, Phld.*Oec*.p.69 J. (pl.), D.H.7.8, D.S.20.71, Ep.Hebr.10.34, *POxy*.1274.14 (iii A.D.); χρημάτων ὕ. Telesp.43 H.

ὑπᾰρόω, *plough just before sowing*, Thphr.*HP*8.11.8, *CP*3.20.8.

ὑπαρπάζω, Ion. for ὑφαρπάζω (q.v.).

ὑπάρπεζος, ον, *under a hedge*, Nic.*Th*.284.

ὑπαρτάω, *hang* or *bind on underneath*, Ael.*NA*5.7 (Pass., s.v.l.).

ὑπαρχεία, ἡ, *province, district*, *PAvrom*.1 *A* 6 (i B.C.), *CRAcad.Inscr*.1930.161 (Dura-Europos, ii A.D.).

ὑπαρχή, ἡ, *beginning*, ἐν τῇ τῆς ἐπιστήμης ὑπαρχῇ Arist.*Ph*.247ᵇ29.

2. ὅλως μηδεμίαν ὑπαρχὰν ἔχοντος ὀπτίλλου, ἀλλ ' ἢ χώραμ μόνον not a *vestige* of an eye, *IG*4²(1).121.75 (Epid., iv B.C.).

II. very freq. in the phrase ἐξ ὑπαρχῆς, from or in *the beginning*, Arist.*Pol*.1293ᵃ2, al.; ἡ ἐξ ὑ. γένεσις Id.*HA*590ᵃ21.

2. *afresh, anew*, ἐξ ὑ. αὖθις S.*OT*132; πάλιν ὥσπερ ἐξ ὑ. ἐπανίωμεν Arist.*de An*.412ᵃ4; πάλιν οὖν οἷον ἐξ ὑ. Id.*Rh*.1355ᵇ24; πάλιν ἐξ ὑ. Id.*PA*685ᵇ29, D.40.16.

ὑπαρχία, ἡ, = ὑπαρχεία, *OGI*238.1 (Eriza, iii/ii B.C.).

⚙ **ὑπαρχιτεκτονικόν**, τό, *budgetary money of the* ὑπαρχιτέκτων, *CID*II.1 ii 46 (iv B.C.).

ὑπαρχῐτέκτων, ονος, ὁ, *deputy clerk of the works*, *IG*2².1678 *aA* 7 (iv B.C.), *Delph*.3(5)25 ii A 13 (iv B.C.), *PPetr*.2p.138, al. (iii B.C.), *IG*7.3073.160 (Lebad., ii B.C.).

ὑπαρχῐφῠλᾰκίτης [ῑτ], ου, ὁ, *deputy chief of police*, *BGU*1222.61, al. (ii B.C.).

⚙ **ὕπαρχος**, ὁ, *subordinate commander, lieutenant*, ὕ. ἄλλων .. οὐχ ὅλων στρατηγός S.*Aj*.1105; ὕ ὢν τῷ ἀδελφῷ Luc.*DMort*.12.2; ὑπάρχοις τοῖς ἐμοῖς E.*Hel*.1432.

2. *subordinate governor*, of satraps, etc., Hdt.3.70, 4.166, al., X.*An*.4.4.4; Ἰωνίας Th.8.31; Ἑλλησποντίων Sor.*Vit.Hippocr*.8; in the Seleucid kingdom, *OGI*225.36 (Didyma, iii B.C.).

b. = Lat. *proconsut*, *Epigr.Gr*.906 (Gortyn); = *legatus*, ὕ. Αὐτοκράτορος Καίσαρος *Inscr.Prien*.247, cf. App.*BC*5.26, D.C.36.36, al.; ὕ. Αἰγύπτου = *praefectus Aegypti*, Arr.*An*.3.5.7; ὕ. τοῦ ἱεροῦ πραιτωρίου, = *prefectus praetorio*, *IGRom*.3.435 (Pisidia), cf. Lyd.*Mag*.1.14, al., *Gloss*.; so ὕ. alone, in verse, of the *praefectus praetorio Illyrici* *IG*2².4224 (v A.D.), cf. 4226 (v A.D.), 7.94 (Megara, v A.D.); ὁ τῆς πόλεως ὕ., = *praefectus urbi*, Lyd.*Mag*.1.38, cf. 2.19, ὁ τῶν ἀννόνων ὑ. = Lat. *praefectus annonae*, Just.*Nov*.82.2 pr.

II. *subject to* one, τῶν Καρχηδονίων Plb.7.9.5.

⚙ **ὑπάρχω**, fut. -ξω Hdt.6.109, S.*Ant*.932 (anap.): aor. ὑπῆρξα (v. infr. I):—Pass., fut. ὑπαρχθήσομαι *PTeb*.418.7 (iii A.D.): pf. ὕπηργμαι, Ion. -αργμαι Hdt.7.11:—*begin, take the initiative*:—Constr.:

1. abs., Od.24.286, E.*Ph*.1223; ὑπάρξων ἠδίκεις αὐτούς Isoc.16.44; ὁ ὑπάρξας the *beginner* (in a quarrel), D.59.15, cf. 1; ἀμύνεσθαι τοὺς ὑπάρζαντας Lys.24.18; ἀμυνομένους, μὴ ὑπάρχοντας Pl.*Grg*.456e; ὡς οὐχ ὑπάρχων ἀλλὰ τιμωρούμενος Men.358:—Med., Pl.*Ti*.41c, Ael.*NA*12.41, etc.

2. c. gen., *take the initiative in, begin*, ἀδίκων ἔργων, ἀδικίης, Hdt.1.5, 4.1, cf. Th.2.74, etc.; ὑ. τῆς ἐλευθερίας τῇ Ἑλλάδι And.1.142, cf. Pl.*Mx*.237b.

3. c. part., *take the initiative in* doing, ἐμὲ ὑπῆρξαν ἄδικα ποιεῦντες Hdt.7.8.β΄, cf. 6.133, 9.78; ὑπάρχει εὖ (or κακῶς) ποιῶν τινα X.*An*.2.3.23, 5.5.9; τοῖς αὐτοῖς ἀμύνεσθαι οἷσπερ καὶ οἱ Λακεδαιμόνιοι ὑπῆρζαν retaliating by the means which the L. *had used first*, Th.2.67 (where οἷσπερ is expld. by the following ἀπο κτείναντες and ἐσβαλόντες).

b. in Med. c. inf., Ael.*NA*14.11; c. gen. **βαδίσεως -ονται** ib. 4.34; ἡλίου -ομένου τῆς ἀκμῆς ib. 1.20.

4. c. acc., ὑ. εὐεργεσίας εἴς τινα or τινι *take the initiative in* [doing] kindnesses to one, D.19.280, Aeschin.2.26; ὑ. τοῦτο (sc. τὸ εὐνοεῖνδ) Men.927:—Pass., ὑπηρεσίαι ὑπηργμέναι εἰς Φίλιππον αὐτῷ Aeschin.2.109; τὰ παρὰ τῶν θεῶν ὑπηργμένα D.1.10; τὰ ἔκ τινος ὑπαργμένα (Ion. for ὑπηργ-) Hdt.7.11; ὑπηργμένων πολλῶν κἀγαθῶν Ar.*Lys*.1159; οὐδέν μοι ὑπῆρκτο εἰς αὐτόν Antipho 5.58; ἀνάξια τῶν εἰς ὑμᾶς ὑπηργμένων Lys.21.25; ἄξιον τῶν ὑ. equivalent *to what was done for him*, Arist.*EN*1163ᵇ21: impers., ὑπῆρκτο αὐτοῦ (sc. τοῦ Πειραιέως) *a beginning* of it *had been made*, Th.1.93.

B. in Act. only, *to be the beginning*, παιδοβόροι μὲν πρῶτον ὑπῆρξαν μόχθοι τάλανες A.*Ch*.1068 (anap.); πολλῶν κακῶν, μεγάλων ἀχέων, E.*Ph*.1582 (v.l.), *Andr*.274 (lyr.), cf. *HF*1169.

2. *to be already in existence*, πημονῆς δ' ἅλις η' ὑπάρχεὶ A.*Ag*.1656 (troch.); φοίνισσα δὲ Θρηῒκίων ἀγέλα παύρων ὑπᾶρχεν *was already there*, Pi.*P*.4.205; αὗται αἱ νέες τοῖσι Ἀθηναίοισι ὑπῆρχον *already existed*, opp. to those they were about to build, Hdt.7.144; εἰ τοίνυν σφι χώρη γε μηδεμία ὑπῆρχε if they *had* no country *originally existing*, Id.2.15; χωρὶς δὲ τούτων οἱ χίλιοι ὑπῆρχον the *original* thousand *existed*, X.*Cyr*.1.5.5; ἔδει πρῶτον μέν ὑπάρχειν πάντων ἰσηγορίαν Eup.291 (lyr.); ὑπαρχούσης μὲν τιμῆς, παρούσης δὲ δυν άμεως X.*Ages*.8.1; τοῦτο δεῖ προσεῖναι, τὰ δ' ἄλλ' ὑπάρχει D.3.15, cf. 8.53; ταὐτὰ ὑ. αὐτῷ ἅπερ ἐμοί Antipho 5.60, cf. Lys.12.23; ὑμῖν .. ἐλευθερίαν τε ὑπάρχειν καὶ Λακεδαιμονίων ξυμμάχοις κεκλῆσθαι *there is in store* for you .., Th.5.9: c. gen., οἶκος δ' ὑ. τῶνδε .. ἔχειν *there is* store of these things for us to have, A.*Ag*.961 (s.v.l., οἴκοις Pors.): freq. in part., ἡ ὑπάρχουσα οὐσία the *existing* property, Isoc.1.28; τὰ ὑ. ἁμαρτήματα Th.2.92; τῆς ὑ. τιμῆς for the *current* price, Syngr.ap.D.35.12; οἱ ὑ. πολῖται the *existing* citizens, Id.18.295; τῆς φύσεως ὑ. nature *being what it is*, X.*Cyr*.6.4.4; also κρησφύγετόν τι ὑπάρχον εἶναι that there should be a refuge *ready prepared*, Hdt.5.124.

3. *exist really*, opp. φαίνομαι, Arist.*Cael*.297ᵇ22, Metaph.1046ᵇ10; ἀθεώρητοι τῶν ὑπαρχόντων Id.*GC*316ᵃ9; καταληπτικὴ φαντασία ἡ ἀπὸ τοῦ ὑπάρχοντος *Stoic*.2.25.

4. simply, *be*, τοῖσιν ἄγουσιν κλαύμαθ' ὑπάρξει S.*Ant*.932 (anap.); ὅθεν εὐμάρει' ὑπάρχοι πόρου Id.Ph.704 (lyr.): and with a predicate, θησαυρὸς ἄν σοι παῖς ὑπῆρχ' ουμός E.*Hec*.1229; τὸ χωρίον καρτερὸν ὑ. Th.4.4; φύσεως ἀγαθῆς ὑπάρξαι *to be* of a good natural disposition, X.*Oec*.21.11; κἂν σοφὸς ὑπάρχῃ Philem.102; μέγα ὑ. τοῖς τοιούτοις λόγοις *is* of great advantage to them, D.3.19; πολλῶν ὑπάρξει κῦρος ἡμέρα καλῶν, = κυρώσει πολλὰ καλά, S.*El*.919.

b. τὰ ὑπάρχοντα, much like τὰ ὑπηργμένα (A. 4 Pass.), a man's *record*, ἀνάξιον τῶν ὑ. τῇ πόλει καὶ πεπραγμένων τοῖς προγόνοις D.8.49; τὰ κάλλιστα τῶν ὑ. your *past record*, Id.18.95; ἡ ὑπάρχουσα αἰσχύνη the disgrace *which has been incurred*, Id.19.217; τὰ ὑπάρχοντα [αὐτῷ] ἐγκλήματα Aeschin.1.179.

5. sts. with a part. much like τυγχάνω, τοιαῦτα [αὐτῷ] ὑπῆρχε ἐόντα Hdt.1.192; ἐχθρὸς ὑ. ὢν D.21.38; ὑ. δύναμιν κεκτημένοι Id.3.7, cf. 15.1.

6. προγόνων ὑ. τῶν ἐξ Ἰλίου *to be the descendant of* .., D.H.2.65.

II. like ὑπόκειμαι II 2, *to be laid down, to be taken for granted*, Pl.*Smp*.198d; τούτου ὑπάρχοντος, τούτων ὑπαρχόντων, *this being granted*, Id.*Ti*.30c, 29b; θέντες ὡς ὑπάρχον Id.*R*.458a.

III. *belong to, fall to* one, *accrue*, ὑπάρξει τοι .. τὰ ἐναντία you *will have*, Hdt.6.109, etc.; τὸ μισεῖσθαι πᾶσιν ὑ. Th.2.64; τὴν ὑπάρχουσαν ἀπ' ἀλλήλων ἀμφοτέροις [σωτηρίαν] Id.6.86; ἡ ὑπάρχουσα φύσις your *proper* nature, its *normal* condition, Id.2.45; τῇ τέχνῃ ὑπάρχειν διδούς assigning *as a property* of art, Pl.*Phlb*.58c, cf. *Tht*.150b,c.

2. of persons, ὑ. τινί *give support to* one, X.*An*.1.1.4, *HG*7.5.5, D.19.54, etc.; καθ' ὑμῶν ὑπάρξων ἐκείνῳ *he will be on* his *side* against you, ib. 118, cf. 2.14.

b. ἐν παντὶ .. πᾶς χωριῳ, καὶ ᾧ μὴ ὑπάρχομεν every one in every place, even *outside our sphere of influence* (lit., *to which we do* not *belong*), Th.6.87.

3. in the Logic of Arist. ὑπάρχειὶν denotes *the subsistence* of qualities *in a subject*, Metaph.1025[a]14; ὑ. τινί, = κατηγορεῖσθαί τινος, *Pr*.25[a]13, al.; ὑ. κατά τινος ib. 24[a]27, *Int*.16[b]13; ἐπί τινος ib. 16[a]32; ὑ. τινὶ ζῴῳ πεζῷ δίποδι εἶναι *Top*.109[a]14; ὑπάρξει τι [τῷ πρώτῳ] it *will have predicates*, Plot.5.6.2; ἡ γένεσις τῷ χρόνῳ .. ὑπάρχει Dam.*Pr*.142.

IV. freq. in neut. pl.part., τὰ ὑπάρχοντα,

1. in signf. I, *existing circumstances, present advantages*, Democr.191, D.2.2; ἀπὸ τῶν αἰεὶ ὑ. σφαλέντες Th.4.18, cf. 6.33; πρὸς τὰ ὑ. ib. 31; ἐκ τῶν ὑ. *under the circumstances, according to one's means*, X.*An*.6.4.9, Arist.*Pol*.1288[b]33; ὡς ἐκ τῶν ὑ. Th.7.76, 8.1.

2. in signf. III, *possessions, resources*, Id.1.70, 144, etc.; τὰ ἑκατέροις ὑ. ib. 141; κινδυνεύειν περὶ τῶν ὑ. Isoc.3.57: as a Subst., τὰ ὑ. αὐτοῦ Ev.Matt.24.47, cf. LXXGe.12.5; ὑποθέμενο τὰ ὑ. καὶ ὑπάρξοντα *present* and *future resources*, *POxy*.125.22 (vi A.D.), etc.

3. Math., ὑπάρχοντα εἴδη *positive* terms, Dioph.1*Def*.10.

V. impers., ὑπάρχει *the fact is that* .., c. acc. et inf., ὑ. γάρ σε μὴ γνῶναί τινα S.*El*.1340; ὡς ὑ. τοῦ ἔχειν .. as *the case stands* with regard to having, Arist.*HA*516[b]25; περὶ τοὺς μαστοὺς ὑπεναντίως ὑ. ib. 500[a]14.

2. *it is allowed, it is possible*, c. dat. et inf., ὑ. ἡμῖν ἐπικρατεῖν Th.7.63, cf. And.2.19, etc.; ὑ. αὐτῇ εὐδαίμονι εἶναι Pl.*Phd*.81a, cf. *Prt*.345a, *Phdr*.240b, etc.: also without a dat., οὐχ ὑ. εἰδέναι Th.1.82; ὑ. τὴν αὐτὴν εἶναι μητέρα Is.7.25, etc.: abs., ὥσπερ ὑπῆρχε as well as *was possible*, Th.3.109.

3. in neut. part., ὑπάρχον ὑμῖν πολεμεῖν *since it is allowed* you to .., Th.1.124, cf. Pl.*Smp*.217a.

C. *to be* ὕπαρχος or *subordinate colleague*. D.C.36.36; τῷ .. Ἀντωνίνῳ Id.71.34.

2. dub. in the sense of ἄρχω, *rule*; for Th.6.87, where the Sch. is in error, v. supr. B. III. 2b; in Arist.*Pol*.1291[b]32 ὑπερέχειν is prob. l.

ὑπᾰρωμᾰτίζω, *have something of an aromatic flavour*, Dsc.3.8.

ὑπασθενέω, *to be a little unwell*, Phryn.*PS*p120 B.

ὑπασπίδιος [πῐ], ον, (ἀσπίς) *covered with a shield*, in Hom. only as Adv., ὑπασπίδια προποδίζων and προβιβῶντι (-βῶντος) Il.13.158, 807, 16.609:—after Hom. as Adj., ὑ. πολεμιστής Asius*Fr*.Ep.13.7 K.; τὸν ὑ. κόσμον the *body*-armour and arms of Ajax, S.*Aj*.1408 (anap.); ὑ. κοῖτον ἰαύειν sleep an *armed* sleep, sleep *in arms*, E.*Rh*.740 (anap.).

ὑπασπίζω, *serve as shield-bearer*, τινι Pi.*N*.9.34, E.*Heracl*.216.

ὑπασπιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *shield-bearing*, ὄχλος A.*Supp*.182.

° **ὑπασπιστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *shield-bearer, armour-bearer, esquire*, Hdt.5.111, E.*Rh*.2 (anap.) *Ph*.1213, X.*An*.4.2.20, etc.

2. pl., a brigade of guards in the Macedonian army, D.S.19.40, Arr.*An*.2.4.3, 2.20.6, *SEG*31.1574 (Cyrene, late ii B.C.); sg., member of this unit, *SEG*13.403 (= *EAM*87, ii B.C.).

ὑπᾴσσω, Att. for ὑπαΐσσω.

ὑπαστράπτω, *flash* or *gleam by reflection*, Philostr.*VA*2.24.

ὕπαστρος, ον, *under the stars, guided by the stars*, ὕπαστρον μῆχαρ ὁρίζομαι γάμου φυγάν I mark out *by the stars* a plan for escaping marriage, i.e. I flee to escape marriage, guiding my course by the stars, A.*Supp*.393 (lyr.).

° **ὑπασχολέομαι**, *to be a subordinate official*, *OGI*170.10 (Egypt, i B.C.), *BGU*1159.23 (i B.C./i A.D.).

ὑπᾰσώδης, ες, *feeling slight nausea*, Hp.*Coac*.508.

ὑπᾰτεία, ἡ, *the office* or *rank of* ὕπατος, *consulate*, Plu.*Publ*.10, al., *Sammelb*.7445.1 (iv A.D.), 7340.3 (vi A.D.), etc.; in late Inscrr. and Papyri freq. written ὑπατία, *CIG*3467.3, *TAM*2(1).187 (Sidyma, iv A.D.), *PLond*.1.113.5 (*a*).

II. = ἀνθυπατεία, App.*Hisp*.83.

ὑπᾰτεύω, *to be consul*, *Mon.Anc.Gr*.11.21, Plu.*Publ*.3, etc.; ὁ ὑπατευκώς, Lat. *consularis*, Posidon.36 J.

2. *to be consular governor*, τῆς ἐπαρχείας *Ath.Mitt*.48.102, *IGRom*.1.575 (both Nicopolis ad Istrum, ii A.D.): abs., ib. 3.1277 (Arabia, ii A.D.).

° **ὑπᾰ́τη** (sc. χορδή), ἡ, *the highest of the three strings* which formed the framework of the musical scale (opp. νεάτη, μέση), but *the lowest* in pitch, Philol.6, Pl.*R*.443d, etc.; αἱ ὑπάται *the highest tetrachord*, Anon.*Oxy*.667.16; τὴν ἀπὸ τῶν ὑπάτων .. ἐπίτασιν raising of pitch from the *low notes*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.10.7; τὸ βομβυκέστερον τῶν ὑπατῶν Nicom.*Harm*.11; ὑπάτη ὑπατῶν ibid. (but ὑ. ὑπάτων Cleonid.*Harm*.4).

2. name of a Delphic Muse, *SEG*30.382 (Argos, *c*.300 B.C.), cf. Plu.2.744c, see also μέση I 2.

ὑπᾰτήϊος, ον, = ὕπατος, φέγγεα Ῥώμης Nonn.*D*.41.366.

ὑπᾰτία, v. ὑπατεία.

° **ὑπᾰτικιανός**, ή, όν, *associated with an officer of consular status*, ταξεωτῶν *Mir.Demetr*.p.157.19 L.

ὑπᾰτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a consul, consular*, ἀρχή Str.17.3.25, D.S.20.91; δύναμις Plu.*Cam*.1, etc.

II. *of consular rank*, Lat. *consularis*, ἄνδρες Str.l.c., Plu.*Sert*.27; ὁ ὑ. D.H.6.96, Luc.*Salt*.83; ὑπατικὸς ἐπὶ τῶν ναῶν *consularis aedium sacrarum*, *IG*14.1045; c. gen., ὑ. τῶν ἱερῶν ναῶν ib. 993.

° **ὑπᾰ́τισσα**, ἡ, *wife* or *widow of a consul*, *POxy*.2243a.86 (vi A.D.), *CIG*9008.

ὑπάτμενοι· δοῦλοι, ὑποῦργοι, Hsch.

ὑπατμίζω, *vaporize, inhale*, Dsc.3.25, 5.11, 13, al. (Pass.).

ὑπατμισμός, ὁ, *vaporization*, Id.3.23, Orib.*Syn*.9.53, Alex.Trall.1.16.

ὑπατμός, ὁ, = foreg., Paul.Aeg.6.75.

ὑπᾰτοειδής, ές, *in the region of the* ὑπάτη, in Music, Aristid. Quint.1.12; φθόγγος Bacch.*Harm*.43.

ὑπάτοπος, ον, *somewhat absurd*, Arist.*PA*644[a]35; cf. ὑπεράτοπος.

° **ὕπᾰτος**, η, ον also ος, ον, (v. infr. III. 1), *highest, uppermost*, in Hom. as epith. of Zeus, ὕπατε κρειόντων Od.1.45; θεῶν ὕπατος Il.19.258, al.; θεοὶ ὕπατοι the gods *above*, opp. οἱ χθόνιοι, A.*Ag*.89 (anap.), cf. 55 (anap.); Ζεὺς Ὕ. at Athens, Paus.1.26.5, al.,

Orac.ap.D.21.52 (coupled with Ἀθηνᾶ ῾Υ. Orac.ap.eund.43.66); ὕ. δῶμα Διός Pi.*O*.1.42; ὕ. τεθμός Id.*N*.10.32; ὑπάταν βασιληΐδα τειμάν *Hymn.Is*.143.

2. simply of Place, ἐν πυρῇ ὑ. on *the very top* of the funeral pile, Il.23.165, 24.787; ὑ. ὄρος Epigr.ap.D.S.1.15.

b. *lowest*, κευθμοί A.R.1213.

c. *furthest*, κέρας ὑκεανοῖο Id.4.282.

3. of Time, *last*, νοῦσος *AP*7.233 (Apollonid.): but οὐχ ὕπατον, πύματον δέ Puchstein *Epigr.Gr*.p.76 (Memphis, i B.C.).

4. of Quality, *highest, best*, Pi.*O*.1.100; ὕ. πρὸς ἀρετάν *most excellent* Id.*P*.6.42; ὕ. [μόρος] S.*Ant*.1332 (lyr.).

II. c. gen., ὕπατος χώρας Ζεύς *supreme over* the land, A.*Ag*.509; ὕπατοι λεχέων *high above* the nest, ib. 50 (anap.); ὕ. τῶ σκάνεος ἅπαντος Ti.Locr.100a; σοφίας ὕπατος *IG*2[2].3632.7 (ii A.D.), νόος ὕπατος λόγω καὶ διανοίας Archyt.ap.Iamb.*Protr*.4.

III. as Subst.,

1. ὕπατος, ὁ, = Lat. *consul*, Plb.6.12.1, al., D.H.4.76, 6.1, 7.1, al., *Mon.Anc.Gr*.5.1, Jul.*Caes*.332b; cf. στρατηγός II.4:—hence also, = ὑπατικός, τὰν ὑπάταν ἀρχάν Epigr.ap.Plu.*Marc*.30; but in this sense commonly with masc.termin., ὕπατον ἀρχὴν ἔχειν Plb.2.11.1 (pl.), cf. 3.40.9, Hdn.2.6.6; ὕπατος τιμή J.*BJ*7.4.2.

2. ἡ ὑπάτη, v. sub voce.—For the form, cf. μέσατος, νέατος, μύχατος, etc.

ὑπαττῐκός, ή, όν, *somewhat Attic*, εἰρωνευτής Timo 25.

ὑπάτῡφος, ον, *moderately free from* τῦφος, Timo 60.

ὑπαυγάζω, *shine under, gleam beneath*, χρυσοῦ ψῆγμα ποταμῷ ἀργυροδίνῃ ὑπαυγάζον Philostr.*VS*2.1.14; οἱ μαζοὶ ὀρθοὶ ὑπαυγάζουσι Id.*Im*.2.8.

2. *begin to shine, dawn*, of daybreak, Luc.*VH*2.47, Polyaen.7.8.2.

II. trans., *light up*, ἀστὴρ ὁλκὸν ὑπαυγάζων A.R.3.1378, cf. Dam.*Isid*.63.

ὑπαυγή, ἡ, *shining through*, Orib.45.18.6.

ὑπαυής, ές, f.l. in Iamb.ap.Stob.3.3.26.

ὕπαυγος, ον, of a heavenly body, *within* 15° *of the sun, combust*, Serapioin Cat. Cod. Astr.8(4).230, Paul.Al.*L*.1 (with Sch.), Steph.*in Hp.Aph*.2.363 D.

II. less technically, *exposed to rays*, Orph.*Fr*.353.

° **ὑπαυλέω**, *play on the aulos in accompaniment*, μέλος τισί Alcm.78; πένθιμόν τι D.C.74.5; ὑ. λυσιῳδοῖς Posidon.4 J.; Πᾳνδιονιδι Luc.*Harm*.1: abs., Id.*Salt*.83.

° **ὕπαυλις**, εως, ἡ, part of house, perh. *covered yard*, οἰκίδιον .. ἐν ᾧ ὕ. καταπεπ[τωκυῖα *PMich*. XII627.7 (A.D. 298).

° **ὑπαυλισμός**, ὁ, *music for the aulos*, *BGU*1125.3, al. (i B.C.).

ὕπαυλος, ον, (αὐλή) *under* or *in the court*, c. gen., σκηνῆς ὕπαυλος *under shelter of* the tent, S.*Aj*.796.

ὑπαυστηρός, όν, *somewhat harsh* or *sour*, ἐν τῷ ληυκεῖ ὑ. Dsc.4.55, cf. Sor.1.95, Gal.6.583.

° **ὕπαυτα**, v. ὑπό C III 2, line 20.

ὑπαυχένιος, α, ον *AP*6.41 (Agath.), ος, ον Hld.3.4:—*under the neck*, βύρσα *AP* l.c.; λέπαδνον ib. 4.3[b].1 (Agath.).

II. ὑπαυχένιον, τό, *cushion* or *pillow for the neck*, Sm.Ez.13.18, Gal.18(1).420, Luc.*Gall*.ii Paul.Aeg.4.48, 6.99; προσκεφάλαια ὑ. Poll.10.38.

ὑπαύχενον, τό, *the lower part of the neck*, Arat.487, 524.

ὑπαφᾰ νίζω, *make away with gradually*, Ael.*NA*2.56.

ὑπαφήτορες· ὑποτεταγμένοι, Hsch.

ὑπαφίσταμαι, *step back, withdraw*, Antipho 4.4.1; μικρὸν ὑπαποστήσομαι Men.*Sam*.153; ἐξ Ἀθηνεωὶ Thalesap.D.L.1.44; τῆς ὁδοῦ ἀλλήλοις Ael.*NA*2.25.

ὑπαφριζω, *foam somewhat*, Eust.586.8.

ὕπαφρος, ον, *frothy*, πέλαγος Sch.BTIl.14.16; πτύσματα Gal.9.564.

II. = κρυφαῖος Heraclid.Tarent.ap.Erot., who cites Hp.*de Arte*10, S.*Frr*.236, 312; so ὕπαφρον ὄμμ' ἔχων (of Odysseus) in E.*Rh*.711 (lyr.), acc. to Sch.; Hsch. explains by τὸ μὴ φανερόν, also κρύφιον καὶ ὕπουλον, and τὸ ὑγρασίαν ἔχον ἐμφερῆ ἀφρῷ (i.e. *blear*-eyed in E. l.c.). [ὕπαφρον codd. Hp., E., Hsch. Phot.; ὕποφρος (-ον) codd.Erot.; in Hp. this sense hardly fits, and Littre accepts Schneider's cj. ὑπόφορον 'pierced with ducts'].

ὑπάφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *somewhat stupid* or *unintelligent*, ἐόντων τῶν Θρηΐκων ὑπαφρονεστέρων Hdt.4.95.

ὑπάφωνος, ον, *somewhat indistinct, obscure*, of a symptom, dub. in Hp.*Prorrh*.1.107 = *Coac*.315.

ὑπαχλύνομαι, Pass., *grow dark by degrees*, ὑπηχλύνθη οὐρανός Q.S.1.67.

ὑπέᾱσι, Ion. for ὕπεισι, 3 pl. of ὕπειμι (q.v.).

ὑπέατι, perh. Ion. dat. of ὄπεας (q.v.).

ὑπέγγῠος, ον, *under surety*:

I. of persons, *having given surety, liable to be called to account* or *punished*, A.*Ch*.38 (lyr.); ὑ. πλὴν θανάτου *liable to any punishment* short of death, Hdt.5.71: c. dat., τὸ γὰρ ὑπέγγυον δίκᾳ καὶ θεοῖσιν *liability* to human and divine justice, E.*Hec*.1027 (lyr.).

2. of things, *legitimate*, γάμος ὑ., opp. ἀνέγγυος, Poll.3.34.

II. *pledged, hypothecated*, *BGU*1792.7 (i B.C.), *POxy*.507.31 (ii A.D.).

ὑπεγείρω, *rouse gradually*, ἑαυτόν Philostr.*VS*1.21.5; βραχίονα Id.*Im*.1.24, cf. Ael.*NA*6.1.

ὑπέγκειμαι, *form an inner layer*, cj. for ὑπέρκ- in Sor.1.57.

ὑπεγκλίνω [ῑ], *turn a little* or *gradually*, οἰήϊον Orph.*A*.1205.

ὑπέδεκτο, Ep. 3 sg. aor. 2 of ὑποδέχομαι (q.v.).

° **ὑπειδόμην**, aor. Med. (inf. ὑπιδέσθαι, part., ὑπιδόμενος, (ὑφ- *BCH*10.301.20 (Alabanda, ii B.C.)), in codd. freq. written ὑπείδεσθαι, -ειδόμενος, as if form a pres. ὑπείδομαι, which is found in late Gr., v. infr. III):—*view from below, behold*, E.*Supp*.694; of a prophetic vision, τὴν τύχην θ' ὑπειδόμην τὴν σήν, ἃ πείσῃ τ' .. Id.Hyps.*Fr*.60.37.

II. metaph., *mistrust, suspect*, Id.Ion.1023, Plb.1.66.6, etc.

2. *perceive, detect*, ὡς .. Dam.*Pr*.429.

III. *seem*, ὃ ὑπείδεταί πως εἰπεῖν which he *appears* to mean, ib. 345.

ὑπεικᾰθεῖν, aor. 2 of ὑπείκω, ὑπεικάθοιμι S.*El*.361, Pl.*Ap*.32a; 3 pl. ὑπείκαθον A.R.4.339; 3 sg. ὑποείκαθε Orph.*A*.706; pres. part. ὑπεικαθέων (as if from *ὑπεικᾰθέω) Opp.*H*.5.500.

ὑπεικτέον, *one must give way* or *yield*, S.*Aj*.668, Pl.*Cri*.51b.

ὑπεικτικός, ή, όν, *disposed to yield, yielding*, Arist.*GC*326[a]14.

ὑπεικω, Ep. **ὑποείκω,** with impf. ὑπόεικον, Il.16.305: fut. ὑπείξω A.*Ag*.1362, S.*OT*625, D.15.24; ὑπείξομαι Il.1.294, Od.12.117 Ep. also ὑποείξομαι Il.23.602: aor. 1 ὑπεῖξα X.*An*.7.7.31: Ep. ὑπόειξα Il.15.227: cf. ὑπεικαθεῖν:—*retire, withdraw, depart*, c. gen. loci, νεῶν *from* the ships, Il.16.305; ὑ. τινὶ ἕδρης *retire from* one's seat *for* another, make room for him, Od.16.42; ὑ. τοῦ ἀρχαίου λόγου *draw back* from .., Hdt.7.160; ὑ. τινὶ λόγων (cj. Valck. for λόγῳ) give one the first word, allow him to speak first, X.*Mem*.2.3.16; πολίταις ὁδῶν καὶ θάκων καὶ λόγων ὑπείκειν Id.*Cyr*.8.7.10.

2. *yield, give way*, ὑ. τινί Id.*An*.7.7.31: abs., of a seaman, ὅστις .. πόδα τείνας ὑπείκει μηδέν S.*Ant*.716; of things, Il.20.266; ὅσα δένδρων ὑ. S.*Ant*.713; ὑ. ὑγρὰ αὖσα ἡ κνήμη X.*Eq*.7.6; ὑ. αἱ δάπιδες *are soft and yielding*, Id.*Cyr*.8.8.16; ἐν ὑπείκοντι in *a yielding substance*, Arist.*PA*694[b]15; πρὸς ἀντιπῖπτον .. καὶ οὐ πρὸς ὑπεῖκον Id.*Pr*.961[b]4; καθ' ἅπερ ἂν ὑπείκῃ Gal.2.711; τὸ ὑπεῖκον, = οἱ ὑπεικοντες, E.*IT*327.

3. c. acc., πάροιθε νεμεσσηθεὶς ὑπόειξε χεῖρας ἐμάς *he scaped* my hands, Il.15.227.

II. metaph., *yield, give way, comply*, ib. 211; θεοῖσιν ὑπείξεαι ἀθανάτοισι Od.12.117, cf. Il.23.602; ἀλλ' ἤτοι μὲν ταῦθ' ὑποείξομεν ἀλλήλοισι 4.62; σοὶ πᾶν ἔργον ὑπείξομαι *I will give way* to thee in .., 1.294: in Trag., Att., etc., sts. abs., *yield, submit*, S.*Aj*.371, *OT*625, Th.1.127, Pl.*Ap*.32a, Ep.Hebr.13.17, etc.: sts. c. dat., *submit to*, A.*Ag*.1362; τιμαῖς S.*Aj*.670; γήρᾳ ὑ. E.*IA*140 (anap.); ὑ. θυμουμένοις Pl.*Lg*.717d, cf. *R*.336e, etc.; ἐπιθυμίαις Phld.D.1.25: c. inf., νῷν ὕπεικε τὸν κάσγνητον μολε ῖν *concede* to us that .., S.*OC*1184; ὑ. δαμῆναι *submit* to be conquered, A.R.4.1676; but ὑ. μὴ πολεμίζειν *yield*, so as not to .., prob. l. ib. 408 (ὑπειξομα, -ωμαι codd.).

° **ὑπειλέομαι**, Pass., *wriggle, creep under*, ὑπελοῦνται πέτραν Ael.*NA*9.57; ὑπιλληθέωσιν, glossed by ὑποσυστραφῶσιν, Hp.ap.Gal.19.148; of a bandage, Gal.18(1).789.5, *to be passed under*, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.51.1.

ὑπειλίοσσω, perh. implied by ὑπήλικται, v. ὑπελίσσω.

ὑπείλλω, or **ὑπίλλω** (both forms in codd.), aor. perh. ὑπῖλα, *draw in, contract*, οὐρὰν δ' ὑπίλασ' ὑπὸ λεοντόπουν βάσιν καθέζετο E.*Fr*.540 (ὑπιλλας codd.Ael., ὑπήλας codd.Ath., ὑπέλλει codd.Erot.); μηδεὶς μοχθηρὸς ἄπορος ὑπείλλων καὶ ὑποστέλλων ἀχρηματίας οἴκτῳ τὸ δίκην δοῦναι παρακρουέσθω *evading*, Ph.2.348.

II. *keep shut*, σοὶ δ' ὑπίλλουσιν στόμα S.*Ant*.509.

ὕπειμι, (εἰμί *sum*) *to be under*, c. dat., φίλτατοι ἄνδρες ἐμῷ ὑπέασι μελάθρῳ *are under* my roof, Il.9.204; ὄνυχες χείρεσσιν ὑπῆσαν Hes.*Sc*.266; of young sucking animals, πολλῇσι [ἵπποις] πῶλοι ὑπῆταν *under* many mares *were* sucking foals, Il.11.681; of horses, *to be under the yoke*, ὑπὸ τοῖσι ἅρμασι ὑ. Hdt.7.86.

II. *to be* or *lie underneath*, ὕ. οἰκήματα ὑπὸ γῆν Id.2.127; κρηπὶς ὑπῆν λιθίνη X.*An*.3.4.7; μὴ στερεμνίου τινὸς ἡμῖν ὑπόντος if we had not some solid *support, basis*, Phld.*D*.3.11: metaph., κοὐδέπω κακῶν κρηπὶς ὕπεστι A.*Pers*.815 codd.

2. like ὑπόκειμαι II. 2, *to be lad down*, ὑπόντος τοῦδε this *being granted*, E.*El*.1036.

3. *to be concealed, lurk*, δείσαντες μὴ ἐνέδρα τις ὑπείη X.*Cyr*.1.4.23; ἡ μὲν πρὸς τὴν τροφὴν ὄρεξις πολλάκις ὕπεστιν, ἐπισκοτεῖται δὲ ὑπὸ τῆς .. λύπης Sor.1.37.

4. of things, *subsist, be available*, βιός ἀρκέων ὑπῆν Hdt.1.31; μεγάλα χρήματα .. ὑπῆν τοῖς στρατιώταις Th.8.36; ὕπεστί μοι θάρσος S.*El*.479 (lyr.); διὰ τὸ .. ὑπεῖναι ἐλπίδα .. ἀντιτυχεῖν Th.6.87; τοῖς μὲν γὰρ .. ἐλπίδες ὕ. Isoc.12.10; ὑπούσης τῆς ἔχθρας Is.1.33; διὰ τὴν τόθ' ὑποῦσαν ἀπέχθειαν D.18.36; τοῖς μὲν ζῶσι πᾶσιν ὕ. τις .. φθόνος ib. 315, etc.

5. *occur to* one, αὐτῷ δέ μοι ὑπῆν ὡς .. Pl.*Ep*.339e.

6. *follow, be subsequent*, A.D.*Synt*.16.22.

III. *to be subjected* or *subject*, E.*Supp*.443; κτῆμα βασιλέων οἱ ὑπόντες *subjects*, A.D.*Synt*.292.26.

ὕπειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*) used as fut. of ὑπέρχομαι, *steal secretly upon* one, *steal a march on*, c. acc., ἡ τυραννὶς ὡς λάθρᾳ γ' ἐλάνθαν' ὑπιοῦσά με Ar.*V*.465 (lyr., s.v.l.); τοὺς βασιλέας ὑπῄε δέος Paus.7.1.7; ὑπῄει ἐπῶν ἡμᾶς .. μνήμη Id.10.4.2; also ὕπεισί με .. it *occurs* (or *will occur*) *to* me, Aristid.1.448 J.: rarely c. dat., ὑπῄει μοι τὸ γιγνόμενον Plu.2 652b.

2. of persons, ὑ. τινά *insinuate oneself into* his *favour*, Id.*Cic*.45, D.Chr.4.10.

II. *fall back, retire*, Hdt.4.120.

III. Medic., τὰ ὑπιόντα *motions*, Hp.*Aff*.11: impers., ταύτῃ ὕπεισι *the urine will pass* that way, Ruf.*Ren.Ves*.3.17.

ὕπειξις, εως, ἡ, (ὑπείκω) *yielding, compliance*, both in sg. and pl., Pl.*Lg*.815a, 727a, Hierocl.*in CA*5p.427 M.; δειλία .. ὕ. τις ψυχῆς Thphr.*Char*.25.1: c. dat., ἡ τοῦ θήλεος ὕ. τῷ ἄρρενι Plu.2.751d.

ὑπεῖπον, aor. with no pers. in use (ὑπαγορεύω (q.v.) being used instead): fut. ὑπερῶ Ar.*Fr*.652: pf. Pass., v. infr. 2:—*say* or *repeat before* another, ἐγὼ δ' ὑπερῶ τὸν ὅρκον l.c.

2. *say by way of preface, premise, suggest*, ὑπειπεῖν τούσδε τοὺς αὐτοὺς λόγους E.*Supp*.1171; ὀλίγ' ἄτθ' ὑπειπὼν πρῶτον Ar.*V*.55; ὥσπερ ἐν ἀρχῇ ὑπείπομεν Th.1.35; τοσοῦτον ὑπειπών D.18.60; οὐδὲν ὑπειπὼν πῶς without *suggesting* the method, Id.23.53, cf. 60; τοιοῦτος .., ὃν ὑπεῖπες Pl.*Virt*.377d; so ἀκοὴν ὑπειπών, = προειπών (referring to the words of the proclamation, ἀκούετε, λεῴ), E.*HF*962:—Pass., καθάπερ καὶ ἐξ ἀρχῆς ἦν ὑπειρημένον Is.11.12.

3. *subjoin, add*, ὑπειπούσης .. ὅτ ἐς ἑσπέραν ἥξομι Ar.*Pl*.997, cf. Lys.*Fr*. in *PHib*.1.14.32; ὑπειπὼν τἆλλα ὅτι αὐτὸς τἀκεῖ πράξοι Th.1.90, cf. 2.102; τὸν ἐχθρὸν .. ὑπειπὼν τὸν αὑτοῦ *adding the name of* his personal enemy, D.25.91; ὑπεπών τῆς Ὑγιείας τοὔνομα Philetaer.1.

4. *suggest an explanation, hint, give a clue*, ὥστ' .. ἂν .. ὑπείποις S.*Aj*.213 (anap.); οὑτωσί πως ὑπειπόντα τὸ τοῦ Πιττακοῦ Pl.*Prt*.343e.

ὑπείρ, poet. for ὑπέρ, used when a long syll. is needed before a vowel, e.g. ὑπεὶρ ἅλα: also in compds.

ὑπειράλιος [ᾰ], ον, Ep. form of *ὑπεράλιος, *on the sea*, D.P.851, 1085.

ὑπειρέχω, v. ὑπερέχω.

ὑπείροχος, v. ὑπέροχος.

ὑπείρω, *insert underneath*, τοὺς δακτύλους Hp.*Art*.32.

ὑπείσας, v. ὑφεῖσα.

ὑπεισβαίνω, *steal into*, δόμους ὑπεσβαίνουσα cj. Housman in E.*Med*.382 (ὑπερβ- codd.).

ὑπεισδύομαι, Med. with aor. 2 Act. ὑπεισέδυν, *get in secretly, slip* or *steal in*, Hdt.1.12 (ὑπεκδύς is prob. cj.); *come* or *go in gradually*, Arist.*GC*325ᵇ4:—Act. pers. **ὑπεισδύνω,** *EM*290.13.

ὑπεισειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*) *enter upon, succeed to*, εἰς τὴν αὐτῶν τάξιν *Cod.Just*.1.3.41.1, cf. *PLond*.1.77.18 (vi A.D.).

2. *succeed to* an office, τὴν πρωτοκωμητίαν ib. 5.1677.48 (vi A.D.).

3. Ἀγαθῖνος εἰς τὴν τοιαύτην ὑπεισήει διδασκαλίαν *succeeded to*, i.e. came to give his authority to, this teaching, Gal.7.488.

II. *enter imperceptibly*, ὑ. τί τινα *comes into* one's mind, Ach.Tat.8.17.

ὑπεισέλευσις, εως, ἡ, *succession* to an inheritance, *Cod.Just*.6.4.4.20*a*.

ὑπεισελευστέον, = *obeundum*, *Gloss*.

° **ὑπεισέρχομαι**, *enter upon secretly*, λαθὸν ὑπεισῆλαθεν τὸ γῆρας, v.l. for ὑπῆλθεν, *came on* me *unawares*, Pl.*Ax*.367b; πάντως ἂν οἶκτος αὐτὸν ὑπεισῆλθε pity would *have stolen over* him, Lib.*Decl*.6.38 (v.l. ὑπῆλθε).

2. *come into one's mind*, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.11.

3. *enter instead, substituted*, τῶν συμφώνων τούτων, ἃ ὑπεισέρχεται εἰς τὸν τόπον τούτου the consonants which *are substituted* for it, Dosith.p.385 K.

4. *enter* a body *in one's turn*, εἰς τοὺς ἐμοὺς ἀνθρώπους *PGiss*.40i6 (iii A.D.); *succeed to* office, βουλευτικὸν φρόντισμα *PSI*6.684.4 (iv/v A.D.), *succeed to in place of another*, ἵνα τοῦ πρώτου παραιτουμένου ὁ μετὰ ταῦτα βαθμὸς ὑπεισέρχηται *Cod.Just*.6.4.4.20a; εἰς τὰ τῶν ἰδίων γονέων δίκαια Just.*Nov*.118.3.

II. *slip into, assume*, πρᾶον σχῆμ' ὑπεισελθών Men.689.

ὑπεισρέω, *flow in gradually*, Longus1.1.

ὑπέκ, before a vowel ὑπέξ (ὑπό, ἐκ) poet. Prep. with gen., *out from under, from beneath, away from*, ὑπὲκ κακοῦ, θανάτοιο, etc., Il.13.89, 15.628, al.; ὑπὲξ ἁλός A.R.4.933, cf. Q.S.4.402.

ὑπεκβαίνω, *go out from below*, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. κᾆτα; of a vein, Gal.2.793; ὑπεκβὰς τοῦ δεσμωτηρίου *escaping* .., Agath.4.28, cf. 5.1, 20.

ὑπεκβάλλω, *cast out, reject*, *AP*5.65 (Rufin)

II. *pass by*, ὑπὲκ ποταμοῖο βαλεῖν Ἀμύροιο ῥέεθρα A.R.1.596.

III. f.l. for ὑπαικάλλω in Plu.2.530d.

° **ὑπεκδέχομαι**, *have under oneself*, μαστῷ πόρτιν ὑ., v.l. in *AP*9.722 (Antip. Sid.).

ὑπεκδιδράσκω, only in aor. ὑπεξέδραν, *run out, escape secretly from*, τοῦ Κύκλωπος Plu.2.642b; ἐκ Καρχηδόνος Id.*Flam*.20: abs., D.C.36.24.

ὑπεκδύομαι, Med., with aor. 2 and pf. Act., *slip out of, escape*, c. acc., πόνους Τρωϊκοὺς ὑπεξείδυν E.*Cyc*.347, cf. Plu.2.170f, Opp.*H*.3.384, etc.: metaph., ὑπεκδυόμενοι τὴν Στοάν Phld.*Sto.Herc*.339.13: also c. gen., Plu.*Dem*.9: abs., ὑπεκδύς *having slipped out*, Hdt.1.10, Plu.*Arat*.9, etc.; ὑπεκδέδυκα δεῦρ' ἔξω λάθρᾳ Men.*Epit*.483.—An Act. impf. ὑπεξέδυνε in Babr.4.4.

ὑπεκδῠσις, εως, ἡ, *slipping out* or *away, escape*, Opp.*H*.3.395.

ὑπεκθεμα, ατος, τό, *supplementary item* of account, *IG*5(1).1390.59 (Anadania, i B.C., ὑπεχθ- lap.).

ὑπεκθέσῐμος, ον, of merchandise, *deposited for re-exportation*, *GDI*5040.25 (Crete, written ὑπεχθέσιμος); cf. ὑπεκτειθεμαι II.

° **ὑπεκθεσις**, εως, ἡ, *a removing secretly*, κτήσεως J.*BJ*4.7.2, cf. ὑπέκθεσις· ὑπόθεσις Hsch.

ὑπεκθέω, *run off secretly* of *gradually*, Emp.100.21, Plu.*Pomp*.80.

ὑπεκκᾰθίρω, *purge from beneath*, in Pass., Hp.*Mul*.1.60, *Nat.Mul*.35.

ὑπεκκαίω, *kindle*, Thphr.*Ign*.63: metaph., *stir up*, ὑ. τὴν γνώμην Luc.*Peregr*.26; *inflame*, ἔχθραν Plu.2.616e; πλῆθας Id.*Dio*22.

° **ὑπεκκᾰλύπτω**, *expose* by removing the top covering, *AP*7.480 (Pass., Leon.).

ὑπεκκαυμα, ατος, τό, *combustible matter, fuel*, X.*Cyr*.7.5.22, Arist.*Resp*.473ᵃ5, *Mete*.341ᵇ19, al.: metaph. of *food*, as supplying animal heat, Hp.*Aph*.1.14, Plu.2.694f, Aët.9.19.

b. the supposed *Sphere of Fire* surrounding the atmosphere, Simp.*in Cael*.20.26, al. (quoting Arist.*Mete*. l.c.).

2. metaph., *provocative, incentive*, ἔρωτος X.*Smp*.4.25; πολλοῖς ὑ. ἔστ' ἔρωτος μουσική Men.237, cf. Phld.*Mus*.p.80 K.; ὑ. τῆς νόσου Arist.*Pr*.859ᵇ19; πόθου καὶ χάριτος Plu.*Lyc*.15.

ὑπεκκαυσις, εως, ἡ, *kindling*, Alex.Aphr.*in Mete*.33.18.

ὑπεκκαύστρια, ἡ, *she who lights a fire underneath*, name of the priestess of Athene at Soli, Plu.2.292a (ὑπερκάϋστρα (sic) Hsch.).

ὑπεκκειμαι, Pass., *to be carried out to a place of safety, to be stowed safe away*, Hdt.8.41, 9.73, Th.8.31; ἐς [Σαλαμῖνα] Hdt.8.60. β´; of money, Th.1.137; ὑ. παρά τισι Isoc.19.18.—Cf. ὑπεκτίθεμαι I.

ὑπεκκενόω, *empty out below*, D.C.69.4.

ὑπεκκλέπτω, *carry off secretly*, J.*AJ*14.11.6, Opp.*H*.4.48:—Pass., χρήματα ὑπεκκλαπέντα Plu.*Them*.25.

ὑπεκκλίνω [ῐ], *bend aside, escape*, Ar.*Eq*.272 (troch.): c. acc., *shun, avoid*, Plu.*Cam*.18.

ὑπεκκομίζω, *carry out* or *away to safety*, Th.4.123, Plu.*Cam*.21; *eliminate insensibly*, τὸ πλήρωμα Ruf.ap.Orib.45.30.51:—Med., ὑπεκκομίσασθαι πάντα *get* all *one's* goods *carried out to safety*, Hdt.9.6, cf. X.*Cyr*.2.4.13.

ὑπεκκρίνομαι [ῑ], Pass., *to be carried off insensibly*, D.L.9.76.

ὑπεκλαμβάνω, *carry off underhand*, ἔσω δόμων E.*HF*997.

ὑπεκλείπω, *fail* or *flag by degrees*, Thphr.*Ign*.55, Gal.8.489.

ὑπεκλῠσις, εως, ἡ, *reduction*, τῆς φλγεμονῆς Sor.1.122.

ὑπεκλύω, *loosen* or *weaken a little*, τὴν γνώμην Plu.*Nic*.14; τὴν σφοδρότητα τῆς ἐμβολῆς J.*BJ*7.8.5; τὸν τῆς ὁλκῆς τόνον Sor.2.61 (prob.); ἐπὶ συνουσίαν ὁρμάς Ps.-Dsc.1.103; [ὁ οἶνος] στρατηγοὺς τῆς φρονήσεως ὑπεκλύει Sch.Il.6.260; *weaken the force of*, τὸν λόγον A.D.*Synt*.224.4:—Pass., *cease, become weaker and weaker*, παλμοὶ ὑπεκλυόμενοι Hp.*Mul*.1.25; οἶνος Sch.Ar.*V*.151; ὑπεκλυομένην ἴσχει τὴν ταραχήν S.E.*M*.11.214, cf. Sor.2.11: c. gen., *to be freed from*, τινος A.D.*Synt*.41.11.

ὑπεκπέμπω, *send out secretly*, δύο ναῦς Th.4.8; ὑ. τινὰ χθονός E.*Hec*.6; ὑ. [τινὰ] λάθρᾳ ἄλλους ἐς οἴκους Id.*Andr*.47:—Pass., c. acc. loci, τὸ Φωκέων πέδον ὑπεξεπέμφθην to Phocis, S.*El*.1350.

ὑπεκπεράω, *go forth and pass over*, πόντον ναῦται ὑπεκπερόωσιν Q.S.5.246, cf. Orph.*A*.69.

ὑπεκπηδάω, *spring out from under*, Aristaenet.2.5.

ὑπεκπίπτω, *miss*, τοῦ καιροῦ J.*AJ*16.11.5 (dub.l.).

2. *prolapse*, cj. in Sor.1.12.

ὑπεκπλέω, *sail out secretly*, Plu.*Lys*.11, Philostr.*VS*2.21.1.

ὑπεκπνέω, *exhale* or *evaporate gradually*, metaph., Pl.*Ax*.365c.

ὑπεκπονέω, *work out under* another's command, Poll.9.110.

⭘ **ὑπεκπροθέω**, *run forth from under, outstrip*, Ἄτη .. πάσας (sc. ta;~ Lita;~) πολλὸν ὑπεκπροθέει Il.9.506: abs., ὁ τὸν πεδίοιο διώκετο .. τυτθὸν ὑπεκπροθέοντα *running on before*, 21.604, cf. Od.8.125, A.R.4.937.

2. *run out before* another's advance, Emp.B.35.12 D.-K.

ὑπεκπροθρῴσκω, aor. part. -θορών *spring out from under*, Opp.*C*.4.160.

ὑπεκπρολύω, *loose from under*, ἡμιόνους μὲν ὑπεκπροέλυσαν ἀπήνης *loosed* the mules *from under* the carriage-yoke, *unyoked and let* them *go to graze*, Od.6.88.

ὑπεκπρορέω, *flow up and out*, of water *running in and out of* a rock-basin, ib. 87.

ὑπεκπροτάμνω, (Ion. for -τέμνω), *go forth and cut*, ὑπεκπρὸ δὲ πόντον ἔταμνε νηῦς A.R.4.225.

⭘ **ὑπεκπροφεύγω**, *flee away secretly, escape and flee*, ὑπεκπροφυγών Il.20.147, 21.44; πῇ κεν ὑπεκπροφύγοιμι; Od.20.43: c. acc., εἴ πως .. ὑπεκπροφύγοιμι Χάρυβδιν 12.113; ὅτ' ἀνὴρ ὑπεκπροφύγῃ κακότητα Hes.*Sc*.42, *INikaia*1045 (iii A.D.).

ὑπεκπροχέομαι, Pass., *stream forth from under*, ὄζου Q.S.13.57.

ὑπέκπῡρος, ον, (πῦρ) *somewhat on fire*, Orph.*L*.140.

ὑπέκρέω, *flow out from under*, τὰ ὄρη Philostr.*Im*.1.12.

II. metaph., *pass away gradually*, Pl.*Smp*.203e; opp. προσέρχομαι, Arist.*GC*321^{b}27, Plot.4.4.42; c. acc., τοὺς ἀμνήμονας ὑπεκρεῖ τὰ γιγνόμενα μετὰ τοῦ χρόνου Plu.*Mar*.46; of a person, ὑπεκρυεὶς τῆς σκηνῆς *having slipped out of* the tent, Id.*Pomp*.3.

2. *waste away*, νόσῳ, **v.l.** for ὑπορρέω, J.*BJ*1.33.2.

ὑπέκρήγνῠμαι, Pass., *to be gradually broken away*, Plu.*Cam*.3.

ὑπέκρίπτω, *dislodge by intrigue*, '*elbow out of* ..' Id.Comp.*Ages*.Pomp.1.

ὑπέκσῴζω, *save by drawing away from*, φίλους δ' ὑπεκσῴζοιεν ἐναλίων πόρων A.*Pers*.453: abs., αὐτὸν ὑπεξεσάωσεν (Ep. for -έσωσεν) Il.23.292.

ὑπέκτελέω, *accomplish secretly*, Q.S.1.204.

ὑπέκτήκω, *cause to waste slowly away*, τύλος Gal.13.745; τὸν ὄγκον ib. 242; ἀδένας ἢ ὑμένας Heras ap.eund.13.795:—Pass., ὑ. σάρκες Hp.*Flat*.12.

ὑπέκτίθεμαι, Med., *bring* one's property *to a place of safety*, of persons or things which one removes from the dangers of war, ἔστ' ἂν αὐτοὶ τέκνα τε καὶ τοὺς οἰκέτας ὑπεκθέωνται Hdt.8.4, cf. 41, Th.1.89; ἐκ χερῶν κλέψασ' Ὀρέστην τῶν ἐμῶν ὑπεξέθου S.*El*.297; ὃν ἔξω δωμάτων ὑπεξέθου E.*Andr*.69; ὑπεκθέμενοι παιδας ἐς Σαλαμῖνα Lys.2.34; ὑ. τὰ χρήματα X.*Cyr*.6.1.26; τοῖς ὑπεκτεθημένοις (sic) τὰ βοσκήματα διὰ τὸν πόλεμον *BCH*54.269 (Rhamnus, iii B.C.); *pueros* ὑπεκθέμενος *in Graeciam*, Cic.*Att*.7.17.4, cf. *OGI*437.64 (Pergam., i B.C.):—Pass., ὑπεκτιθέμενοι ἔχω τῆς χώρης οἱ παῖδες .. ἥλωσαν Hdt.5.65.

II. *deposit for re-exportation*, εἰ δέ τί κα .. ὑπέχθηται (Cret. for ὑπέκ-θηται) *GDI*5040.21; cf. ὑπεκθέσιμος.

III. Act. -τίθημι, *expose* a new-born child, Lib.*Decl*.34.14: in Med. simply, *bring forth*, γεννᾶν καὶ ὑ. τὸν τόκον Jul.*Or*.4.145a.

ὑπέκτρέπω, *turn gradually* or *secretly from* a thing, τῶν δ' ὑ. πόδα S.*Tr*.549:—Med., *turn aside from*, c. acc., Pl.*Phd*.108b: c. inf., ὑπεκταποίμην μὴ οὐ συνεκσῳζειν *decline the task* of helping .., S.*OC*566.

ὑπέκτρέχω, fut. -δρᾰμοῦμαι Id.*Ant*.1086: aor. ὑπεξέδρᾰμον Hdt.1.156:—*run out from under, escape from*, τὸ παρεόν Hdt. l.c.; θάλπος οὐχ ὑπεκδραμεῖ S.l.c.; ὑ. τὴν σὴν .. γλωσσαλγίαν (where the metaph. is taken from a ship) E.*Med*.524; θεοὺς ὑπεκδραμούμενοι Id.*Ph*.873: abs., of horses, Plu.*Eum*.7: c. inf., ἢν ἐγὼ μὴ θανεῖν ὑπεκδράμω E.*Andr*.338.

II. *run out beyond*, τοῦ χρόνου τέλος S.*Tr*.167.

ὑπέκτροφή, ἡ, *upbringing of a succession*, εἰς ὑ. πάτρας v.l. (ap.Gal.*Protr*.10) for εἰς ὑπερβολὴν πατρός in E.*Fr*.282.6.

⭘ **ὑπέκτρώγω**, aor. 2 ὑπεχέτρᾰγον, *gnaw secretly away*, in quot., fig., i.e. *filch*, Macho ap.Ath.13.579d.

ὑπέκφαίνω, *show forth*, τὴν ὥραν τῶν ὀστῶν Philostr.*Im*.1.24.

⭘ **ὑπέκφέρω**, *carry out a little*, ὑπεξέφερεν σακος *lifted* it *a little outwards*, so that Teucer could take shelter under it, Il.8.268.

II. *carry out from under, carry off*, so as to be out of danger, φίλον υἱὸν ὑπεξέφερεν πολέμοιο 5.318; τυτοθὸν γὰρ ὑπὲκ θανάτοιο φέρονται 15.628: generally, *carry away, bear onward*, ὑπέκφερον ὠκέες ἵπποι (sc. αὐτούς) Od.3.496; ἵππος ὑ. τὸν ἄνδρα Plu.*Luc*.17; πόδες αὐτὸν ὑπέκφερον A.R.1.1264.

2. *eliminate insensibly*, Ruf.*Ren.Ves*.3.3, Lesb.Rh.2.7.

III. intr., ὑ. ἡμέρης ὁδῷ *get on before, have the start* by a day's journey, Hdt.4.125.

IV. v.l. for ὑπεξέφυγεν in Il.22.202.

ὑπέκφεύγω, *flee away* or *escape*, Il.8.243, 20.191, Od.23.320, S.*Ant*.553, Pl.*Euthd*.291b.

II. mostly c. acc., *escape from*, ὑ. ὄλεθρον, κῆρα, κακότητα, Il.6.57, 16.687, Od.3.175, al.; μίασμα S.*Ant*.776; ἐπηρείας τοιαύτας Marcellin.*Puls*.89; τὸ κέρας τῶν Πελοποννησίων .. ἐς τὴν εὐρυχωρίαν Th.2.90, cf. 91.

ὑπέκφράζω, *detail gradually*, Eust.1957.33.

ὑπέκφυγγάνω, = ὑπεκφεύγω, Hp.*Morb*.2.14.

ὑπέκφύομαι, Pass., *grow gradually out of*, ὑ. τῶν κροτάφων κέρας Philostr.*Im*.1.15.

ὑπέκχᾰλάω, *let oneself down from*, ἐκ θυρίδος αὑτόν *AP*11.200 (Leon., cj. Scaliger for ὑπερ-).

II. Pass., *to be relaxed*, Sor.1.65 (cj. Rose for ὑπερ-).

ὑπέκχέω, in Pass., *well up*, ὑπεξέχυτ' αὐτίκα δάκρυ A.R.3.705: metaph. in Act., *get rid of*, φθόνους καὶ ζηλοτυπίας Plu.2.78e.

ὑπεκχωρέω, *withdraw, retire*, (sc. ἐκ τῆς Ἀττικῆς) Hdt.9.13, 14; ὑ. τοῦ βίου Pl.*Lg*.785b: c. dat., *retire and give place to* another, Id.*Phd*.103d; ὑ. τῷ θανάτῳ *make way for* death, *and so escape*, ib. 106e.

2. *to be purged*, ἐπὴν φάρμακόν τις πιὼν καίτω καὶ ἄνω ὑπεκχωρέῃ Hp.*Loc.Hom*.33.

ὑπεκχωρησις, εως, ἡ, *excretion by stool*, ib. 1, 41.

ὑπεκχωρητικός, ἡ, όν, *purgative*, τὰ -κά ib. 41.

ὑπέλαιον, τό, *sediment* or *less of oil*, elsewh. γλοιός, Hsch. (-ος cod.).

⭘ **ὑπελάσσων**, ον, gen. ονος, *slightly smaller*, Gal.18(2).862, Just.*Nov*.115.5 pr.

ὑπελατη [ᾰ], ἡ, a shrub, = χαμαιδάφνη, Plin.*HN*15.131.

ὑπελαύνω, (sc. τὸν ἵππον), *ride up* so as to meet, X.*An*.1.8.15 (v.l. for πελάσας), cf. Demetr.*Eloc*.93.

II. Pass., *to be purged downwards*, Aret.*CA*1.5.

ὑπελαφρός, ά, όν, *somewhat light, unimportant*, S.E.*M*.1.63.

ὑπελέγχω, *refute gently*, μετρώς ὑ. Lyd.*Mag*.2.26.

ὑπέλεθρος, ὁ, *dung of swine*, Eust.1821.40.

ὑπελθετέον, (ὑπέρχομα) *one must take shelter under*, ὑπὸ τὰς στοάς Str.13.3.6.

ὑπελίσσω, *turn up*, τὸν ὀφθαλμὸν κάτωθεν Ach.Tat.1.6:—Pass., 3 sg. pf. written ὑπήλικτα *is* (*are*) *wrapped up*, *BGU*781 i 10, vi 6 (i A.D.).

° **Ὑπελλαῖος, -αία**, epith. of Zeus and Athena, *SEG*20.719.A16 (Cyrene, ii B.C.).

ὑπεμβάλλω, *insert under*, τοῖς σκέλεσι προσκεφάλαιον Heliod.ap.Orib.50.49.3.

2. *insert after*, τῷ ō ὑπεμβάλλουσι τὸ ῡ (in νοῦσος, etc.) Greg.Cor.p.387 S.

ὑπέμβρῠον, τό, *foetus*, ὑ. ἐκβάλλουσιν Poet.*de herb*.104.

ὑπεμβρῠόω, *impregnate*, S.*Fr*.[1127.4].

ὑπεμνήμῡκε, in Il.22.491, πάντα δ' ὑπεμνήμυκε, of an orphan boy: Aristarch. interpreted it—*he hangs down his head* utterly, *he is* altogether *cast down*; so that it must be taken (cf. Sch.) as Ep. pf. of ὑπ-ημύω, for ὑπ-εμήμυκε (*ν* being inserted metri gr.):—the pres. is used by Coluth.338, ὑπημύουσι παρειαί *sink in, become hollow*.

ὑπεμπίπρημι, *put fire under, set on fire*, J.*BJ*2.19.4, D.C.62.16 (dub.l.).

ὑπεμφαίνω, *hint at, indicate*, S.E.*M*.1.4, Gal.19.556, etc.

II. intr., *to be cogent*, of a proof, Papp.650.5.

° **ὑπεμφᾰσις**, εως, ἡ, perh. *indication*, κατ' ἀντίθεσιν καὶ ἀπόθεσιν καὶ ὑ. Zos.Alch.134.13.

ὑπεναντιολογία, ἡ, *contradiction*, Phld.*Rh*.1.p.64 S. (pl.).

ὑπεναντιόομαι, pf. ὑπηναντίωμαι Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1012.37:—*do what one can to oppose*, ὑ. τῷ νοσήματι μετὰ τοῦ ἰητροῦ Hp.*Epid*.1.11; *oppose secretly, thwart*, Plu.*Per*.34, *Caes*.1.

II. Pass., *to be opposed* or *opposite*, Arist.*EE*1240ᵃ12, *Phgn*.807ᵃ26.

° **ὑπεναντίος**, α, ον, Arist.*Pol*.1327ᵃ17, Plu.*Ages*.24;but ος, ον Pl.*Alc*.2.139b:—*set over against, meeting*, ἵπποι ὑ. ἀλλήλοισιν Hes.*Sc*.347.

2. *set against, opposite*, of enemies in battle, τοὺς σφίσιν ὑ. Th.2.2; ὁ ὑ. the *enemy*, X.*Cyr*.1.6.38, cf. D.18.148, etc.

3. *opposed, opposite, contrary*, γένη Pl.*Plt*.306e; of *contrary* properties, τὸ ὑ. Hp.*VM*13; ὑπεναντιωτάτοις .. πλείστοις χρώμενον endued with most qualities *most opposed to one another*, Alex.141.2; ἰχθῦς ὑ. αὐτοῖσι Damox.2.37: freq. c. dat., *opposite* or *contrary to*, ὁ ὑπεναντία τούτοισι λέξας Hdt.7.50, cf. X.*HG*4.8.24 (Sup.), Pl.*Tht*.176a, *Lg*.810d, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.28 U., *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1925(5).7 (Cyrene, iii B.C.), *SIG*613.28 (Delph., ii B.C.), Wilcken *Chr*.27.1 (ii A.D.), etc.; so ὑ. πρός τι Arist.*Pol*.1328ᵇ41; πρὸς δημοκρατίαν *IG*2².657.48: as Subst., τὸ ὑ. τούτου .. πέφυκε is in character the *opposite* of this, Hdt.3.80; τὰ ὑ. τούτων *on the contrary*, Id.7.153; τὰ ὑ. *incongruities*, Arist.*Po*.1455ᵃ26, cf. 1461ᵇ23.

4. of logical propositions, *subcontrary*, Steph.*in Int*.30.38. Adv. -ίως ib. 32.24.

b. Math., *subcontrary*, τομή Apollon.Perg.1.5; of a mean, Archyt.2, Papp.84.14, etc.

II. Adv. -ίως *in a manner contrary to*, τοῖς νόμοις Aeschin.3.8; ὑ. ἔχειν to be *opposed*, Arist.*GA*719ᵃ28; ὑ. κεῖσθαι ib. 719ᵇ18; περί τινα ὑ. ὑπάρχει πρός τι Id.*HA*500ᵃ13, al., cf. Phld.*Po*.5.19; ὑ. θεραπεύσεις Aët.16.52: also neut. pl. ὑπεναντία as Adv., *IG*2².1258.8, 7.2225.36 (Thisbe, ii B.C., senatus consultum), also neut. sg., w. gen., ὑπεναντίον τῶν νόμων Just.*Nov*.134.4.

ὑπεναντιότης, ητος, ἡ, *opposition*, Epicur.*Ep*.1 pp.28 U., *Nat*.117 G., Str.10.2.12; ἡ τούτων (v.l. τῶν ἱερῶν) ὑ. J.*Ap*.1.25.

II. Math., *subcontrariety*, Nicom.*Ar*.2.28.

ὑπεναντίωμα, ατος, τό, *contradiction*, Arist.*Po*.1461ᵃ32.

II. *self-contradiction*, Id.*SE*181ᵇ5.

ὑπεναντίωσις, εως, ἡ, *opposition*, like ὑπεναντιότης, Hp.*Aph*.2.22, *Loc.Hom*.44, Arist.*SE*173ᵃ28, A.D.*Conj*.251.2; ὑπεναντιώσεις πρὸς ἄλληλα λαβοῦσα involving *contrarieties*, D.61.14; ὑ. ἔχειν Arist.*de An*.409ᵇ22; καθ' ὑπεναντιώσεις ἅμα ψύχεται κάεται Longin.10.3.

ὑπένδεθεν, (sic), f.l. for ὑπένερθεν, Erot.

ὑπενδίδωμι, *give way a little*, Th.2.64, Ph.1.456; c. dat., φίλτροις Id.2.10; of the legs, Sor.1.113.

ὑπένδῠμα, ατος, τό, *undergarment*, *AP*6.201 (Marc. Arg.), 292 (Hedyl.).

ὑπενδύτης [δῠ], ου, ὁ, = foreg., Str.15.3.19.

ὑπενδύω, *put on underneath*, ὑπενέδυσ' ἐρραμμέν' αὐτήν Alex.98.11 (troch.):—Med., ὑ. τῷ θώρακι χιτῶνα Demoph.*Sim*.31:—Pass., ὁπλισμῷ ὑπενδεδυμένοι χιτῶνας *having* tunics *on under*, Plu.*Aem*.18, cf. Id.2.595e.

ὑπένειμι, (εἰμί *sum*) *to be in down below*, τῷδ' ὑπένεστι τάφῳ *Epigr.Gr*.238 (Smyrna).

ὑπένερθε, also **-θεν,** Adv. *underneath*, ζωστὴρ .., ἠδ' ὑ. ζῶμά τε καὶ μίτρη Il.4.186; σφυρὰ κὰλ' ὑ. ib. 147, cf. 17.396; ὑ δὲ γαῖα φάνεσκε Od.12.242; χιτῶνά γ' ἔχωμ .. ὑ. Ar.*Ra*.1067 (anap.); τὰν ὀροφὰν τὰν ὑπένερθε *IG*4²(1).102.46 (Epid., iv B.C.); τὰν ὕλαν τὰν ὑπένερθεν ib. 51.

2. *under the earth, in the nether world*, Il.3.278, 20.61, Archil.17; οἱ ὑ., opp. οἱ οὐράνιοι, Pl.*Ax*.371b, cf. A.R.2.259.

II. c. gen. (which sts. goes before, sts. after), *under, beneath*, τοδῶν ὑ. Il.2.150; ὑ. Χίοιο Od.3.172; ὑ. γενείον Hes.*Sc*.418; γαίας ὑ. Pi.*N*.10.87; τοὐμφλοῦ ὑ. Ar.*Nu*.977 (anap.); Ἀγρυλῆς ὑ. prob. in *IG*1².398.16.

ὕπενες· εἰς τετάρτην, Hsch.

ὑπεννοέω, *have in mind, secretly purpose*, Ael.*VH*4.8.

ὑπεντρᾰγίζω, v.l. (ap.Orib.12 s.v. νρδος) for ὑπερτραγίζω in Dsc.1.7.

ὑπέξ, v. ὑπέκ.

ὑπεξάγω [ᾰ], *carry out from under* or *secretly*, esp. *out of* danger *into* safety, ἀλλά δε δαίμων οἴκαδ' ὑπεξαγάγοι Od.18.147; ὑπὲκ θανάτου ἀγάγωμεν Il.20.300:—Med., παῖδας καὶ γυναῖκας ὑπεξαγάγωνται ἐκ τῆς Ἀττικῆς Hdt.8.40; cf. ὑπεκτίθεμαι I.

2. in Medic. sense, *carry off*, κάτω ὑ. Hp.*Loc.Hom*.30, cf. Aret.*CA*2.6; ὑ. κοιλίαν *relax* the bowels, Plu.2.634b; τὰ σκύβαλα Artem.1.67.

b. *extract*, τὸ ἔμβρυον Hp.*Foet.Exsect*.1.

II. ὑ. πόδα E.*Hec*.812; ὑ. ἐμαυτόν Luc.*Nigr*.18.

2. intr., *withdraw, retire slowly*, Hdt.4.120, X.*Cyr*.3.3.60.

b. of air, sound, and the like, *escape*, Arist.*Pr*.883^{a}5, *Aud*.804^{a}19.

III. *behave*, εὐνοϊκῶς καὶ φιλοδόξως πρὸς πάντας τοὺς πολίτας *BMus.Inscr*.925*b*14 (Branchidae, i B.C.).

ὑπεξᾰγωγή, ἡ, *withdrawal*, M.Ant.5.23; ἐκ τῶν Ἀθηνῶν Hld.6.8.

ὑπεξᾰείρω, *lift up*, ὑπὲκ ποδὸς ἴχνος ἀεῖραι Opp.*H*.2.5.

⚬ **ὑπεξαίρεσις**, εως, ἡ, *removal*, τοῦ ἀλγοῦντος Epicur.*Sent*.3 (ἐξαίρεσις a better reading, acc. to Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1012.23); τοῦ ἀλλοτρίου Gal.14.681; τῶν ἀποφατικῶν *Stoic*.2.84; μεθ' ὑπεξαιρέσεως with *a reservation*, Epict.*Ench*.2.2, M.Ant.4.1, *Stoic*.3.149, cf. D.S.12.21 (pl.), Artem.1.52; καθ' ὑπεξαίρεσίν τινος S.E.*M*.8.479; εἶχεν ὑ. τοῦ μὴ ὅμοιον εἶναι .. A.D.*Adv*.205.21: *exception*, *Cod.Just*.4.35.24 in Rhet., *a treating as exceptional*, Alex.*Fig*.1.7.

2. *refutation*, opp. πίστις, Phld.*Rh*.1.202 S. (pl.).

ὑπεξαιρετέος, α, ον, *to be removed*, Hp.*Mul*.1.11.

2. ὑπεξαιρετέον, *one must remove*, Ph.1.362, 399, 521.

ὑπεξαίρετος, ον, *removable*, Phld.*Piet*.115.

ὑπεξαιρέω, *take away from below* or *gradually*, αἷμ' ὑ. τῶν κτανόντων *drain away* their blood, S.*El*.1420 (lyr.); ἀντλεῖν καὶ ὑ. τὴν θάλατταν Plu.2.127c: Medic., βραχύ τι προστίθει ἢ ὑπεξαίρει *take away* (from the dose), Alex.Trall.*Febr*.7.

2. *make away with, destroy secretly* or *gradually*, τινας Pl.*R*.567b; ὄλβονδωμάτων -ελών E.*Hipp*.633; ὑ. τινὶ τὰ δεινά *set* him *quit of* all danger, Th.4.83; κεἰ μὲν φοβεῖται τοὐπίκλημ' ὑπεξελεῖν (-ελὼν codd.), αὐτὸς καθ' αὑτοῦ [σημαινέτω] and even if he fears [*thus*] *to do away with* the accusation, let him give evidence himself against himself against himself, S.*OT*227 (other explanations are given in Jebb's commentary):—Pass., *to be made away with*, ἐπιτήδειοι ὑπεξαιρεθῆναι Th.8.70; τούτων ὑπεξαραιρημένων these *being out of the question*, Hdt.7.8.γ'.

II. Med., *take out privily for oneself, steal away*, ὑπὲκ μήλων αἱρεύμενοι (sc. ἄρνας, ἐρίφους) Il.16.353; *steal*, τὴν τιμὴν τοῦ σίτου Ph.2.71.

b. *remove for one's own advantage*, γεωργὸς .. τὴν ἀλλοτρίαν ὑπεξελόμενος ὕλην τότε σπείρει Sor.1.40.

2. *put aside, except, exclude*, τὴν πρώτην ἡμέραν Ph.1.3; κατηγορήσειν ἕνα .. ὑπεξελόμενος δι' οἰκειότητα Plu.*Cat.Mi*.21; τὰ δόγματα Arr.*Epict*.4.7.35; *exempt*, τινὰ τῆς ὕβρεως Ph.2.328; οὐδεμίαν ὑ. πρόφασιν *making* no *exception*, Theopomp.Hist.118: hence in Rhet., Alex.*Fig*.1.7 (and in Act., Zonae.*Fig*.5p.162 S.).

3. *remove*, Pl.*Tht*.151c; τὸ ἄλγημα Sch.Epicur.*Sent*.29:—Pass., Diog.Oen.29.

4. *reserve, put aside in safety*, ἰδίων τι κτημάτων D.19.78:—Pass., χῶραι ὑπεξειρημέναι (sic) *reserved*, *IG*7.413.20, al. (Oropus, i B.C.); *to be excluded, excepted*, Gal.16.528, *PLond*.5.1708.159 (vi A.D.).

ὑπεξαίρω, *subtract*, Hero *Geom*.10.4, al.

2. Pass., *to be elated*, Arist.*VV*1251^{b}19 (nisi leg. ὑπεραίρεσθαι).

⚬ **ὑπεξᾰκούω**, *listen fully to* (w. gen.), of arbitrators, prob. in *Inscr.Perg*.245.6 (rest., ὑπεξ[lapis, ii B.C.).

ὑπεξακρίζω, *ascend to the summit*, βοσκήματ' ἄρτι πρὸς λέπας ὑπεξήκριζον E.*Ba*.678 (unless ὑ. is I sg., *I was driving* them *up*).

ὑπεξᾰλέασθαι, aor. I inf. of *ὑπεξᾰλέομαι, *flee out from under, avoid*, c. acc., Il.15.180.

ὑπεξάλυξις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *escape*, *Epigr.Gr*.1034.21 (Callipolis).

ὑπεξᾰλύσκω, aor. -ήλυξα, = *ὑπεξαλέομαι, c. acc., Hes.*Th*.615, A.R.3.551.

ὑπεξαναβαίνω, *step suddenly back*, ποδὶ σκαιῷ Theoc.22.197.

ὑπεξανάγομαι [ᾰγ], Pass. *put out to sea secretly*, Th.3.74.

ὑπεξαναδύομαι, Med., with aor. 2 -έδυν, *dive out and emerge, come from under secretly* or *gradually*, λάθρῃ ὑπεξαναδὺς πολιῆς ἁλός Il.13.352; ὑ. κεφαλῇ *duck* or *stoop* so as to avoid a blow, Theoc.22.123.

ὑπεξανίσταμαι, aor. 2 -ανέστην, *arise*, διαβολὴ ὑ. Plu.*Cam*.22, cf. Luc.*Merc.Cond*.39; ὑ. τινί *rise as a mark of respect for* .., Id.*Demon*.63, Plu.*Lyc*.20, etc.

ὑπεξαντλέω, *drain out from below, exhaust*, κακῶν .. κῦμ' ὑπεξαντλῶν φρενί E.*Ion*927.

ὑπεξάπτω, *kindle secretly* or *gradually*, τινὶ πόθον τινός Ael.*NA*14.20:—Pass., ὑ. ἐκ τοῦ οἴνου Id.*VH*14.41.

ὑπεξᾰφύομαι, Pass., *to be drained off*, of streams that lose themselves in the sand, A.R.2.983.

ὑπέξειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*) *withdraw gradually*, Hdt.4.120, 7.211: generally, *withdraw, disappear*, ὅταν μηθὲν ἔτι ὑπεξίῃ .. λυπηρόν Metrod.*Fr*.28; of fire or snow, *disappear gradually*, Pl.*Phd*.103d, 106a; of water, opp. ἐπιγίγνεσθαι, Arist.*Pol*.1276^{a}39: c. dat., *make way for*, τὰς ἕνας ἀρχὰς ταῖς νέαις ὑ. D.25.20.

II. *go out to meet* or *against* one, Hdt.1.176 codd. (leg. ἐπεξ-).

2. *issue forth from*, θαλάμων Anon.ap.Suid.

III. *to be discharged*, of the faeces, Archig.ap.Aët.9.42.

ὑπεξειρύω, v. ὑπεξερύω.

ὑπεξελαύνω, *drive away secretly* or *gradually*, Hdt.4.120 (where τὰς ἀγέλας or τὰ βοσκήματα must be supplied): intr., *march away*, ib. 130.

ὑπεξέλευσις, εως, ἡ, *punishment*, Suid. (prob. an error for ἐπεξ-).

ὑπεξερεύγω, *disgorge*, Nic.*Al*.227.

ὑπεξερύω, *drag out and away*, [τὸν νεκρὸν] ὑπεξείρυσαν Hdt.7.225:—Med., πατέρα .. ὑπεξείρῦτο φόνοιο A.R.2.1181.

⚬ **ὑπεξέρχομαι**, aor. 2 -ῆλθον, pf. -ελήλυθα:—*go out from under*: *go out secretly, withdraw, retire*, Th.8.70; Μεγαράδε, Ἀθήναζε, And.1.15, D.59.103; πόλεως Plu.*Publ*.7; ὑ. λέγοντος *slip away from* .., Pl.*Tht*.182d; rarely c. acc. pers., *withdraw from, escape from*, Th.3.34: c. acc. rei, νόσῳ ὑ. τὸν βίον App.*Reg*.2: also c. dat., *keep out of one's way, avoid*, Pl.*Lg*.865e; *give up one's right to*, τισι D.37.7.

2. *rise up and quit one's domicile, emigrate*, ἐς .. Hdt.1.73, 8.36.

II. *go out to meet*, Id.1.176 (leg. ἐπεξ-) *Cod.Just*.1.5.18.11.

III. Medic., *to be discharged* from the bowel, Archig.ap.Aët.9.28.

ὑπεξέχω, intr., *withdraw* or *retire secretly*, Hdt.5.72; ἐκ τῆς Χίου Id.8.132; ἐς Θεσσαλίην Id.6.74 (always in aor. -εσχον).

ὑπεξηγητικός, ή, όν, *serving as explanation*, Eust.584.30 (f.l. for *ἐπ-).

ὑπεξίστημι, *alter gradually*, Hsch.; esp. for the worse, *perplex*, Callistr.*Stat*.2.

II. Pass., with aor. 2 and pf. Act., *withdraw from*, τοῦ νεώ Luc.*Am*.17; τῆς πόλεως Plu.*Cat.Mi*.19; τῆς ἀγορᾶς Id.*CG*1; ὑ. τῆς ἀρχῆς *give up all claim to* it, Hdt.3.83: c. inf., ὑ. ἄρχειν Luc.*Sat*.6.

2. c. acc., *go out of the way of, avoid*, ὑπεκστῆναι βούλομαι τὸν λόγον Pl.*Phlb*.43a; cf. ὑπεξέρχομαι I.

3. c. dat., *give place to, make way for*, X.*Ath*.1.10; *yield to, give way to*, ταῖς ἀπορίαις, τῷ καιρῷ, Plu.*Sol*.25, *Cat.Mi*.35.

ὑπέξοδος, ἡ, *diarrhoea*, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.23

ὑπεξούσιος, α, ον, but ος, ον *POxy*. (v. infr.), *subject to the power of* another, opp. αὐτεξούσιος, *Cod.Just*.6.4.4.25, Sch.E.*Andr*.411, 628; θυγάτηρ *POxy*.129.2 (vi A.D.), cf. Mich.*in EN*45.33; = *filius familias*, *Gloss*.

○ **ὑπεξουσιότης**, ητος, ἡ, *subjection*, ib. Just.*Nov*.81 pr., al.

ὑπεπιμόριος, ον, an arithmetical term, the reciprocal of ἐπιμόριος, represented by the fraction $1/(1 + {}^1/_n)$ or $n/(n + 1)$, Arist.*Metaph*.1021^{a}2:—so **ὑφημιόλιος** is the reciprocal of ἡμιόλιος ($^2/_3$; of $^3/_2$), **ὑπεπίτριτος** of ἐπίτριτος ($^3/_4$ of $^4/_3$), **ὑπεπιτέταρτος** of ἐπιτέταρτος ($^4/_5$; of $^5/_4$), **ὑπεπόγδοος** of ἐπόγδοος ($^8/_9$ of $^9/_8$), etc., Nicom.*Ar*.1.19, *Exc*.2, Theo Sm.p.75 H., etc.; and so **ὑπεπιμερής** is the reciprocal of ἐπιμερής, Nicom.*Ar*. l.c.—These ratios are called ὑπόλογοι, ἐπιμόριος etc. being πρόλογοι.

ὑπεπιστᾰτέω, *to be sub-inspector*, *Sammelb*.4638.19 (ii B.C.).

○ **ὑπεπιστᾰτης**, ου, ὁ, *sub-inspector, deputy-overseer*, *IG*11(4).1053 (Thessalonica, iii B.C.), *SB*4638, *PBatav*.4 ii 14.

○ **ὑπέρ** [ῠ], Ep. also **ὑπείρ,** used by Hom. (metri gr.) only in the phrase ὑπεὶρ ἅλα (v. ὑπείρ); Arc. **ὀπέρ** (q.v.): Pamph. ὑπάρ; ὑπερί *SEG*33.1152 (ii A.D.), *TAM*4(1).370 (v. *SEG*30.1438, Nicomedeia, Chr.) in Aeol. replaced by περί (v. περί A.V): Prep. governing gen. and acc., in Arc. also dat. (Cf. Skt. *upári* 'above', Goth. *ufar*, OE. *ofer* 'over':—from it are formed the Comp. and Sup. ὑπέρτερος, -τατος, also Adv. ὕπερθεν, and Nouns ὑπέρα, ὕπερος.)

A. WITH GENIT.,

I. of Place, *over*;

1. in a state of rest, *over, above*, freq. in Hom., βάλε .. στέρνον ὑ. μαζοῖο Il.4.528; χιτωνίσκους ἐνεδεδύκεσαν ὑ. γονάτων *not reaching to* the knees, X.*An*.5.4.13; ἕστηκε .. ὅσον τ' ὄργυι' ὑ. αἴης Il.23.327; εἴθ' ὑ. γῆς, εἴτ' ἐπὶ γῆς, εἴθ' ὑπὸ γῆς Thphr.*Ign*.1; στῆ δ' ἄρ' ὑ. κεφαλῆς stood *over* his head as he lay asleep, Il.2.20, Od.4.803, al.; πασάων ὕ. ἥ γε κάρη ἔχει 6.107; ὑ. πόλιος, ὅθι Ἕρμαιος λόφος ἐστίν, ἦα 16.471; ὑ. κεφαλῆς οἱ ἐγίνετο διεξελαύνοντι *over*head, i.e. over the gateway, Hdt.1.187; ὑ. τῆς ὀροφῆς *IG*1^2.373.246; ὑ. τοῦ ἀγάλματος ib. 264; ὄρος τὸ ὑ. Τεγέης Hdt.6.105; τὰ ὑ. κεφαλῆς the higher ground, X.*Ages*.2.20; Ἰονίας ὑ. ἁλὸς οἰκέων *on* the Ionian sea, i.e. on its shores, Pi.*N*.7.65; λιμὴν καὶ πόλις ὑ. αὐτους κειται Th.1.46, cf. 6.4, D.C.40.14: of relative geographical position, *above, farther inland*, οἰκέοντες ὑ. Ἁλικαρνησσοῦ μεσόγαιαν Hdt.1.175; ἐξ Αἰθιοπίας τῆς ὑ. Αἰγύπτου Th.2.48; τοῖς ὑ. Χερρονήσου Θρᾳξίν X.*An*.2.6.2; ὑ. Μασσαλίας Plb.2.14.8, cf. 5.73.3, al.: in Hellenistic Gr. the acc. is commoner in this sense, v. infr. B. I.

b. of shipsat sea, *off* a place, Th.1.112, 8.95; ναυμαχίην τὴν ὑ. Μιλήτου γενομένην Hdt.6.25; ὑ. τούτου (sc. Φαλήρου) ἀνακωχεύσαντες τὰς νέας ib. 116.

2. in a state of motion, *over, across*, κῦμα νηὸς ὑ. τοίχων καταβήσεται Il.15.382; τὸν δ' ὑ. οὐδοῦ βάντα προσηύδα Od.17.575; πηδῶντος .. τάφρων ὕ. S.*Aj*.1279; ὑ. θαλάσσης καὶ χθονὸς ποτωμένοις A.*Ag*.576; ἐκκυβιστᾶν ὑ. [τῶν ξιφῶν] X.*Smp*.2.11.

3. *over, beyond*, ἐν Κρήτῃ εὐρείῃ τηλοῦ ὑ. πόντου Od.13.257.

4. *above, in excess of*, *MAMA*8.252 B (iii A.D.).

II. metaph., *in defence of, on behalf of*, τεῖχος ἐτειχίσσαντο νεῶν ὕ. Il.7.449; ἑκατόμβην ῥέξαι ὑ. Δαναῶν 1.444: generally, *for the prosperity* or *safety of*, τὰ ἱερὰ ὑ. τῆς Εὐβοίας θῦσαι *IG*1^2.39.65, cf. 45.5; ἱερὰ θυόμενα ὑ. τῆς πόλεως X.*Mem*.2.2.13; ἐπιτελεῖν τὰς θυσίας ὑ. τε ὑμῶν καὶ τῶν τέκνων *UPZ*14.27 (ii B.C.); in dedications (always with reference to living persons), Συικύθη μ' ἀνέθηκεν .. εὐξαμένη .. ὑ. παίδων καὶ ἑαυτῆς *IG*1^2.524, cf. 2^2.4403, 4^2(1).569 (Epid.); Ἀρτέμιδι Σωτείρᾳ ὑ. βασιλέως Πτολεμαίου Ἐπικράτης Ἀθηναῖος *OGI*18 (Egypt, iii B.C.), cf. 365 (Amasia, ii B.C.), al.; ὑ. τῆς εἰς αἰῶνα διαμονῆς Ἀντωνείνου Καίσαρος ib. 702.3 (Egypt, ii A.D.); ὑ. τῆς τύχης .. Ἀντωνείνου Σεβαστοῦ Εὐσεβοῦς ib. 703.2 (Ptolemais, ii A.D.); ὑ. σωτηρίας τοῦ κυρίουἡμῶν .. Ἀντωνείνου ib. 706 (Egypt, ii/iii A.D.); εὑδόντων ὕ. φρούρημα A.*Eu*.705; ὑ. τινὸς κινδυνεύειν, μάχεσθαι, βοηθεῖν, Th.2.20, Pl.*Lg*.642c, X.*An*.3.5.6; ἧς ἔθνησχ' ὕ. S.*Tr*.708; ὑ. γῆς τῆς' Αθηναίων ναυμαχέειν Hdt.8.70; ὑ. τῆς Ἑλλάδος ἀμῦναι Pl.*Lg*.692d; ἀμυνῶ ὑ. ἱερῶν καὶ ὁσίων Jusj.ap.Poll.8.105; νῦν ὑ. πάντων ἀγών A.*Pers*.405; ὑ. δόξης τελευτήσαντες D.23.210, cf. Isoc.6.93; πάνθ' ὑ. ὑμῶν φανήσεται πράξας Χαβρίας, καὶ τὴν τελευτὴν αὐτὴν τοῦ βίου πεποιημένος οὐχ ὑ. ἄλλου τινός *in* your *interests*, D.20.80, cf. 83; ὑ. τῆς Ἀσίας στρατηγήσας Isoc.4.154; of things sought, ὑ. τοῦ νεκροῦ ὠθισμὸς ἐγένετο πολύς Hdt.7.225; ἀφίκετο ὑ. γενεᾶς, ὑ. φωνᾶς, ὑ. τοῦ θησαυρους, *IG*4^2(1).121.10, 42, 123.11 (Epid., iv B.C.); γίνωσκέ με πεπορεῦσθαι εἰς Ἡρακλέους πόλιν ὑ. τῆς οἰκίας *UPZ*68.3 (ii B.C.); sts. even of the thing to be averted, ἱκέσιον λόχον δουλοσύνας ὕ. *about* slavery, A.*Th*.111 (lyr.), cf. Aeschin.3.10.

2. *for, instead of, in the name of*, ὑ. ἑαυτοῦ τι προϊδεῖν *on* his own *behalf*, Th.1.141; ὑ. τινὸς ἀποκρίνεσθαι Pl.*R*.590a; προλέγειν X.*An*.7.7.3; ἐπεὶ οὖν σὺ σιωπᾷς, ἐγὼ λέξω καὶ ὑ. σοῦκαὶ ὑ. ἡμῶν Id.*Cyr*.3.3.14, cf. S.*El*.554; ὑ. Ζήνωνος πράσσων *as* Zeno's *representative*, *PSI*4.389.8 (iii B.C.); ἔγραψεν ὑ. αὐτῶν διὰ τὸ φάσκειν αὐτοὺς μὴ εἰδέναι γράμματα *PGrenf*.2.17.9 (ii B.C.); θεάσασθε ὃν τρόπον ὑμεῖς ἐστρατηγηκότες πάντ' ἔσεσθ' ὑ. Φιλίππου as though *by commission from* P., D.3.6; so in other dialects c. acc., v. infr. B. V.

3. in adjurations, with verbs of entreaty, entreat one *as representative of* another, τῶν ὕ. ἐνθάδ' ἐγὼ γουνάζομαι οὐ παρεόντων, i.e. I entreat you as they would if they were here, Il.15.665, cf. 660; then more metaph., *by*, λίσσου' ὑ. ψυχῆς (*as you value* your life) καὶ γόνων σῶν τε τοκήων 22.338, cf. 24.466; λίσσου' ὑ. θυέων καὶ δαίμονος .. σῆς τ' αὐτοῦ κεφαλῆς καὶ ἑταίρων Od.15.261; λίσσομ' ὑ. μακάρων σέο τ' αὐτῆς ἠδὲ τοκήων A.R.3.701; ὑ. ξενίου λίσσεται ὔμμε Διός *in the name of* Zeus, *AP*7.499.2 (Theaet.); so Aeol. περ (v. περί A. V).

4. of the cause or motive, *for, because of, by reason of*, ἀλγέων ὕ. E.*Supp*.1125 (lyr.); ὑ. παθέων Id.*Hipp*.159 (lyr.); ἔριδος ὕ. Id.*Andr*.490 (lyr.); of punishment or reward, *for, on account of*, τοῖσιν ἄγουσιν κλαύμαθ' ὑπάρξει βραδυτῆτος ὕ. S.*Ant*.932 (anap.), cf. Isoc.11.39, Lys.3.43, 4.20, 13.41, 42, X.*An*.1.3.4; ἀτῆθθαι ὑ. τῶ πατρὸς τὰ πατρώϊα the father's property shall pay the fine *for* the father, *Leg.Gort*.11.42; ἀποτεισάτω ὁ δεσπότης ὑ. τοῦ δούλου *PHal*.1.198 (iii B.C.); τοῦτον (viz. a runaway slave) ὃς ἂν ἀναγάγῃ, λήψεται ὅσα καὶ ὑ. τοῦ προγεγραμμένου *UPZ*121.24 (ii B.C.); τὸ κατεσκευασμένον ὑ. τῆς ἡμετέρας σωτηρίας Ἰσιδεῖον *as a thank-offering for* .., *Sammelb*.3926.12 (i B.C.); ὑ. ὧν ἐτιμήσαμεν αὐτοὺς ταῖς μεγίσταις τιμαῖς Isoc.9.57; ἀποδοῦναι χάριν ὑ. ὧν .. ἅπαντας ἀνθρώπους εὐεργέτησεν Id.4.56; of payment, ἡμιωβέλιον ὑ. ἑκάστου *IG*1^2.140.2; μέτρησον Ποσειδωνίῳ ὑ. Ἡρακλείδου *on account of* H., i.e. debiting H.'s account, *PFay*.16 (i B.C.); μετρήσω ὑ. σοῦ εἰς τὸ δημόσιον *for the credit of* your *account*, *PAmh*.2.88.22 (ii A.D.); ὑ. λαογραφίας *Ostr. Bodl*.iii 80 (i A.D.); ὑ. λόγου ἀννώνης *Ostr*.1479 (iii A.D.); ὑ. ὧν ἔμαθεν καταβαλεῖν μισθόν Jul.*Or*.3.126a, cf. Ael.*NA*3.39.

5. ὑ. τοῦ μή c. inf., *for the purpose of preventing* or *avoiding*, ὑ. τοῦ μηδένα .. βιαιῳ θανάτῳ ἀποθνήσκειν X.*Hier*.4.3; ὑ. τοῦ μὴ ποιεῖν τὸ προσταττόμενον Isoc.7.64, cf. 12.80; τὴν πόλιν ἐκλιπεῖν ὑπέμειναν .. ὑ. τοῦ μὴ τὸ κελευόμενον ποιῆσαι D.18.204: also without μή, *for the sake of*, ὑ. τοῦτοῖς ἄλλοις ἐπιτάττειν ἐθέλειν ἀποθήσκειν to be ready to die *for the sake of* .., Isoc.6.94; μὴ τοσαύτην ποιεῖσθαι σπουδὴν ὑ. τοῦ βλάφαι τοὺς πολεμίους ἡλίκην ὑ. τοῦ μηδὲν αὐτοὺς παθεῖν δεινόν Plb.3.94.9, cf. 5.32.1, 5.86.8: this constr. is found also in signf. A. III.

III. *concerning*, ὑ. σέθεν αἴσχε' ἀκούω Il.6.524; κᾶρυξ ἀνέειπέ νιν ἀγγέλλων Ἱέρωνος ὑ. καλλινίκου ἅρμασι Pi.*P*.1.32; Σκύθαι μὲν ὧδε ὑ. σφέων τε αὐτῶν καὶ τῆς χώρης τῆς κατύπερθε λέγουσι Hdt.4.8; τὰ λεγούμενα ὑ. ἑκάστων v.l. in Id.2.123; τοὺς ὑ. τοῦ αἰῶνος φόβους Epicur.*Sent*.20; διαλεχθῆναι, ἀγορεύειν ὑ. τινός, Pl.*Ap*.39e, *Lg*.776e; περὶ μὲν οὖν τούτων τοσαῦτά μοι εἰρήσθω, ὑ. ὧν δέ μοι προσήκει λέγειν .. Lys.24.4, cf. 21, 16.20; ὑ. οὗ .. ὁμολογῶ .. διαφέρεσθαι τούτοις D.18.31; βουλευομένων ὑ. τοῦ ποίαν τινὰ [εἰρήνην ποιητέον] Id.19.94; ἔγραψάς μοι ὑ. τῶν καμίνων *PCair.Zen*.273.2 (iii B.C.); ἐνεκάλουν ὑ. σύκων *PSI*6.554.24 (iii B.C.); ἐπεδώκαμέν σοι ὑπόμνημα ὑ. τοῦ μὴ εἰληφέναι τὴν .. ὄλυραν *UPZ*46.4 (ii B.C.); συλλαλήσαντες ὑ. τοῦ τὴν πόλιν ἐνδοῦναι τοῖς Ῥωμαίοις Plb.1.43.1; θροῦς ὑ. τοῦ τὸν Λυκοῦργον ἐκπέμπειν talk *of* sending L., Id.5.18.5, cf. 6; γνώμην ὑ. τῆς κοινῆς [δόξης] Isoc.6.93; ὑ. τῶν τούτου λῃτουργιῶν .. ᾡδὶ γιγνώσκω D.21.152; ἐκ τῶν ἐμφανῶν ὑ. τῶν ἀφανῶν πιστεύειν Jul.*Or*.4.138b; with vbs. expressing emotion, ποίας .. γυναικὸς ἐκφοβεῖσθ' ὕ.; S.*OT*989; εἰ τὰ παρὰ σοὶ καλῶς ἔχει, θάρρει ὑ. ἐκείνων X.*Cyr*.7.1.17; οὐδεὶς ὑ. μου δαιμόνων μηνίεται κατασφαγείσης A.*Eu*.101 (approaching sense II. I).

B. WITH ACCUS.,

I. of Place in reference to motion, *over, beyond*, freq. in Hom., e.g. ὑ. ὦμον ἤλυθ' ἀκωκή Il.5.16, cf. 851; ἀλάλησθε .. ὑπείρ ἅλα Od.3.73, cf. 7.135, al., A.*Eu*.250, S.*Ant*.1145 (lyr.); ὑ. τὸν δρύφακτον ὑπερτιθέμενοι Plb.1.22.10: without such reference, ὑ. Ἡρακλείας στήλας ἔξω κατοικοῦσι Pl.*Criti*.108e, cf. Jul.*Or*.1.6d; τὰς κεφαλὰς ὑ. τὸ ὑγρὸν ὑπερίσχον Plb.3.84.9; τῶν ὑ. τὸ Σαρδῷον πέλαγος τόπων Id.2.14.6; ὑ. Μασσαλίαν Id.2.16.1; λόφον κείμενον ὑ. τὴν ὁδόν Id.2.27.5, cf. 3.47.2, al.; τῶν συριῶν ὑ. τὴν σκηνὴν οὐσῶν *PHib*.1.38.7 (iii B.C.); οὐλὴ .. ὑ. ὀφρὺν δεξιάν *PCair.Zen*.76.13 (iii B.C.); τὸ ὑ. τὸν ἔσχατον .. σπόνδυλον Sor.1.102; ὑ. τὸν οὐρανόν Jul.*Or*.4.135a.

II. of Measure, *above, exceeding, beyond*, ὑ. τὸν ἀλαθῆ λόγον Pi.*O*.1.28; ὑ. τὸ βέλτιστον A.*Ag*.378 (lyr.); ὑ. ἐλπίδα S.*Ant*.366 (lyr.); ὑ. δύναμιν Th.6.16; μεγέθει ὑ. τοὺς ἐν τῇ νηΐ Pl.*R*.488b; ὑ. ἄνθρωπον εἶναι Id.*Lg*.839d, Luc.*Vit.Auct*.2; ὑ. ἡμᾶς *beyond* our powers, Pl.*Prm*.128b; ὑ. τὴν ἀξίαν E.*HF*146; ὑ. τὴν οὐσίαν Pl.*R*.372b; ὑ. τὸ ὕδωρ (cf. ὕδωρ I. 4) Luc.*Pr.Im*.29.

b. after Comp., *than*, δυνατώτεροι ὑ. .. LXXJd.18.26: so after Posit., τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς ὑ. αὐτόν *better than* he, ib. 3Ki.2.32.

2. of transgression, *in violation of*, ὑ. αἶσαν, opp., κατ' αἶσαν, Il.3.59, al.; ὑ. Διὸς αἶσαν 17.321; ὑ. μοῖραν 20.336; ὑ μόρον (or ὑπέρμορον) ib. 30; ὑ. θεόν 17.327; ὑ. ὅρκια 3.299, al.

III. of Number, *above, upwards of*, τὰ ὑ. δέκα μνᾶς [ξυμβόλαια] *IG*1[2].41.23, cf. 22.48, al.; ὑ. τεσσεράκοντα ἄνδρας Hdt.5.64; ὑ. τετταράκοντα (sc. ἔτη) X.*HG*5.4.13; ὑ. τὰ στρατεύσιμα ἔτη γεγονόσι Id.*Cyr*.1.2.4; ὑ. ἥμισυ *more than* half, ib. 3.3.47, ὑπὲρ ἥμισυ Κᾶρες ἐφάνησαν Th.1.8.1.

IV. of Time, *beyond*, i.e. *before, earlier than*, ὁ ὑ. τὰ Μηδικὰ πόλεμος Th.1.41; ὑ. τὴν φθοράν Pl.*Ti*.23c.

2. *later than*, *Cod.Just*.9.47.26.3, 10.11.8.7a.

V. in some dialects, in sense A. II. I, 2, *on behalf of*, ὑ. τὰν πόλιν *SIG*437 (Delph., iii B.C.), al., cf. *IG*4[2](1).109 iv 113 (Epid., iii B.C.), 5(2).438–40, 442 (Megalop., ii B.C.), 4[2](1).380, 665 (Epid., i A.D.), *IPE*4.71.10 (Cherson., ii A.D.); in sense A. III, *concerning*, ἐπικράνθη μοι ὑ. ὑμᾶς LXXRu.1.13, *SEG*25.447 (Arcadia, iii B.C.), 23.207 (Messene, Augustus).

C. WITH DAT., only Arc., μαχόμενοι ὑ. τᾷ τᾶς πόλιος ἐλευθερίᾳ fighting *for* .., *IG*5(2).16 (Tegea, iii B.C.). *Cod.Just*.10.11.8.4b (s.v.l.)

D. POSITION: ὑπέρ may follow its Subst., but then by anastrophe becomes ὕπερ, Il.5.339, Od.19.450, al., S.*OT*1444, etc.

E. AS ADV., *over-much, above measure*, ὑπὲρ μὲν ἄγαν E.*Med*.627 (lyr.); also written ὑπεράγαν, Str.3.2.9, Ael.*NA*3.38, etc.; cf. ὑπέρφευ: as a predicate, διάκονι Χριστοῦ εἰσί; ὑπὲρ ἐγώ I am *more* [than they], 2Ep.Cor.11.23.

F. IN COMPOS. ὑπέρ signifies *over, above*, in all relations, e.g.,

1. of Place, *over, beyond*, as in ὑπεράνω, ὑπέργειος, ὑπερβαίνω, ὑπερπόντιος.

2. of doing a thing *for* or *in defence of*, as in ὑπερμαχέω, ὑπερασπίζω, ὑπεραλγέω.

3. *above measure*, as in ὑπερήφανος, ὑπερφίαλος.

° **ὑπέρα** [ῠ], ἡ, (ὑπέρ) an *upper rope*: mostly in pl. ὑπέραι, the *braces* attached to the ends of the sailyards (ἐπίκρια), by means of which the sails are shifted fore and aft, acc. to the direction of the wind, Od.5.260, cf. Luc.*DMort*.4.1: prov. of those who drop the substance to grasp a shadow, ἀφεὶς τὴν ὑ. τὸν πόδα διώκει he lets go *the brace* to catch at the sheet, Hyp.*Fr*.181.

ὑπερᾰβέλτερος, ον also α, ον Lib.*Decl*.26.32:—*excessively simple* or *silly*, προφάσεις D.48.42; γυνή Lib. l.c.

ὑπεράγᾰθος [ᾰγ], ον, *transcendently good*, Plot.6.9.6, *Supp.Epigr*.6.441 (Lycaonia).

ὑπεράγᾰμαι [ᾰγ], *to be exceedingly pleased*, Pl.*Smp*.180a.

II. *admire above measure*, τινά τινος *for* a thing, Luc.*Dem.Enc*.33; τι Ael.*VH*12.1.

ὑπεράγαν, v. ὑπέρ E.

ὑπερᾰγᾰνακτέω, *to be exceedingly angry* or *vexed at*, τινος Pl.*R*.535e; πράγματι Aeschin.1.60, cf. Thphr.ap.Porph.*Abst*.2.29: abs., Arist.*Fr*.163, Ael.*VH*8.9.

ὑπερᾰγᾰπάω, *love exceedingly, make much of*, c. acc., D.23.196, Arist.*EN*1168[a]1; τινά τινος *for* a thing, J.*AJ*12.4.6.

° **ὑπεράγιος**, α, ον, *supremely holy*, *MAMA*7.190 (Hadrianoupolis).

ὑπεράγνοια, ἡ, *utter ignorance*, Dam.*Pr*.29.

ὑπέραγνος, ον, *of surpassing purity*, Jul.*Or*.5.178d.

ὑπεραγοναστάς· εἱμαρμένας κρόκας, οἷον ὑπερστήμονας, Hsch.

ὑπερᾰγόντως, Adv. *exceedingly*, LXX2Ma.7.20, *OGI*315.51 (Pessinus, ii B.C.), Hsch. s.v. ἐσχάτως.

ὑπεραγρυπνέω, *keep watch for*, τινος Ael.*NA*8.25.

ὑπεράγω [ᾰ], *lift up over*, τὸ πεπονθὸς [σκέλος] ὑπεραγάγωμεν ταύτης (the cross-bar) Paul.Aeg.6.118: metaph., *elevate, exalt*, τὴν ἡγεμονίαν εἰς ἄκραν εὐδαιμονίαν App.*BC*4.92.

II. *excel, surpass*, c. gen., Plb.11.13.5; τοις ὁδοῦσι πάντων D.S.3.35: c. acc., ἡ πολιτείη ἡ ὑπετέρη ὑπερῆγε τὰς ἑτέρων Hp.*Ep*.27: mostly in part. ὑπεράγων, ουσα, ον, *eminent, principal*, αἰχμάλωτοι *SIG*588.67 (*Milet*, ii B.C.); *extravagant, excessive*, Phld.*Herc*.1251.5; *extraordinary*, D.S.13.90, etc.; ῥώμαις Id.5.17, etc.; c. acc., τοὺς ἄλλους κατά τι ὑ v.l. in Id.3.44; ἐν πᾶσι τοῖς ἔργοις -ων LXXSi.30.31 (33.23); ἡ ὑπεράγουσα ἐπιστροθή *excessive* twisting, Ph.*Bel*.58.21; cf. LXX1Ma.6.43, J.*AJ*15.7.6, al.

ὑπεραγωνιάω, *to be in great distress*, D.61.28; διὰ τὰ παιδικά Pl.*Euthd*.300c; τινος *for* one, J.*AJ*16.4.1, Hierocl.*in CA*13p.448 M.

ὑπεραγωνίζομαι, Med., *fight for*, τινος J.*BJ*2.12.7, App.*BC*1.96, Jul.*Or*.2.55c; τινὶ ὑπέρ τινος Them.*Or*.2.37a.

ὑπεραείρω, = ὑπεραίρω:—Pass., aor. ὑπερηέρθη *was uplifted beyond measure*, *AP*5.298 (Agath.).

ὑπεραής, ές, gen. έος, (ἄημι) *blowing hard*, ἄελλα Il.11.297.

ὑπεραθετέω, f.l. for ἀνυπερθετέω, Aq.Ps.88(89).39.

ὑπέραθλος, ον, *extremely wretched*, Phld.*Mus*.p.23 K. (s.v.l.).

ὑπεραιδέομαι, *feel great shame before, stand in great awe of*, c. acc., A.R.3.978.

ὑπεραιμέω (not **-όω,** cf. πολυαιμέω), *have over-much blood*, σῶμα ὑπεραιμοῦν X.*Eq*.4.2: v. ὑπερεμέω.

ὑπεραιμωσις, εως, ἡ, *over-fullness of blood*, Poll.1.209 (wrongly inferred, instead of **-ησις,** from foreg.).

ὑπεραινετός, όν, *to be praised exceedingly*, LXXDa.3.(52).

ὑπεραιόλιος, ον, *hyper-Aeolian*, in Music, Alyp.*Diat*.6, al.

⭘ **ὑπεραιρέω**, *take in addition*, τὸ ἐπιτιμηθέν *IG*11(2).199 *A* 74, cf. 84, 85 (Delos, iii B.C.).

ὑπεραίρω, *lift* or *raise up over*, εἰς τὸν ἔξω τόπον τὴν τοῦ ἡνιόχου κεφαλήν Pl.*Phdr*.248a; τὴν ὀφρῦν ὑπὲρ τοὺς κροτάφους Luc.*Am*.54; ἑρμάτων ὑ. τὸ σκάφος *over* the rocks, Philostr.*VA*3.23; ὑ. τὸ φθέγμα *raise* it *very high*, Luc.*Ner*.9:—Med., *lift oneself* or *rise above*, πάντων Anon. in Anon.*in Rh*.1.632 W.: abs., *to be lifted up*, 2Ep.Cor.12.7; *give oneself airs, be coy*, Aristaenet.1.17, 2.6; *exalt oneself above*, ἐπὶ θεόν 2Ep.Thess.2.4.

2. *heighten*, ναῦντοίχοις Philostr.*VA*3.35.

II. intr.,

1. c. acc., *jump over*, τειχία X.*Eq.Mag*.8.3; *cross*, Ἄλπεις Plb.2.23.1; ὑ. τὸ πέλαγος *pass over*, Id.1.28.1; ὑ. τὴν ἄκραν *double* the cape, Id.1.54.7; κάμψαντες τὸν Πάχυνον ὑ. [τὸ πέλαγος] εἰς .. Id.1.25.8; also τὸν Καταράκτην *OGI*654.6 (Egypt, i B.C.): abs., *cross the sea*, Plb.1.47.2: as naval and military term, *outflank*, τὸ λαιὸν τῶν πολεμίων Plb.1.50.6, cf. 3.73.7, etc.: without a sense of motion, *rise above*, τὸ ὕδωρ Thphr.*HP*4.8.10; τὸ μέγεθος τοῦ δένδρου Id.*CP*5.14.9.

2. *excel*, τινι *in* a thing, D.18.220: c. acc., *excel*, Id.60.21, Aristeas16, Philostr.*Her*.2.19; τοὺς πρὸ ἑαυτοῦ ἡγεμονεύσαντας *SIG*877 *A* 5 (Delph., ii/iii A.D.); νοῦν ὑπεραίρει Plot.6.7.22.

3. *overshoot, go beyond*, μήθ' ὑπεράρας μήθ' ὑποκάμψας καιρόν A.*Ag*.786 (anap.); ὑ. τὸν ὡρισμένον καιρόν Plb.9.14.11; τὴν συνήθειαν Id.28.14.2; *exceed*, ὑ. τῆς οὐσίας τὸ μέγεθος ὁ τῶν τέκνων ἀριθμός Arist.*Pol*.1266[b]11; οὗ ἡ πρόνοια τὰς πάντων εὐχὰς οὐκ ἐπλήρωσε μόνον ἀλλὰ καὶ ὑπερῆρε *BMus.Inscr*.894.8 (Halic., i A.D.); πυγωνιαῖον ἢ μικρὸν ὑπεραῖρον a little *more*, Thphr.*HP*4.6.8; τῶν ὑπεραιρόντων ἱερέων the priests *in excess* (of a certain number), *BGU*1.16 (iii A.D.); τῶν ὑπεραιρούντων (sic) τὸν ἀριθμὸν τῶν ἱερέων *PLond*.2.347.6 (iii A.D.); τὸ ὑπεραῖρον ἀργύριον the money (received) *in excess*, *SIG*976.27 (Samos, ii B.C.); τοσοῦτον ἐν [τοῖς δαπανηθεῖσιν] ὑπερῆρεν [αὐτόν] he so far *exceeded* him in his expenditure, D.C.37.8; λόγος ὑπεραίρων τοῖς ὀνόμασι καὶ ταῖς γνώμαις *overdone*, Philostr.*VA*8.6; τὸ ὑπεραῖρον *exaggeration*, Plb.16.12.9.

III. c. gen., *pass beyond, double* a cape, τοῦ ἀκρωτηρίου Philostr.*VA*3.24; *rise above*, τῆς γῆς Id.*Her*.19.16.

2. *transcend, exceed*, μήθ' ὑπεραίροντα τῶν εἰθισμένων ὄγκων (τὸν εἰθ. ὄγκον Stob.) μήτ' ἐλλείποντα Pl.*Lg*.717d, cf. D.C.75.13 (c. gen.), etc.; ὑ. τῷ μεγέθει τινῶν D.S.20.91, etc.; *overcome*, τέχνῃ τοῦ ῥοθίου Philostr.*VA*7.26.

3. c. gen., *despise*, ib. 1.2, Philostr.Jun.*Im*.7.

IV. *overflow*, τὰ ἀγγεῖα Arist.*Mir*.835[a]32: abs., of a stream ὑ. εἰς τὰ χωρία D.55.10.

2. ὑ. ὑπέρ τι *project* beyond .., Arr.*Tact*.12.9; οἱ ἐν τῷ τρίτῳ ζυγῷ ὑ. τοὺς πρωτοστάτας πήχεις ς´, i.e. their σάρισαι *project beyond* .., Ael.*Tact*.14.4; ὑπεραίρειν ἔξω τὰ βλέφαρα *project beyond* the eyelids, of a tumour, Aët.7.36, cf. 15; *overlap*, Aristarch.Sam.8.

V. Ὑπεραίρων, οντος, ὁ, *Most Excellent*, = Lat. *Exsuperatorious*, name given to December by Commodus, D.C.72.15.

ὑπεραίσιος, ον, *excessive, immoderate*, prob. in *Lyr.Adesp*. in *PRyl*.14.8, cf. *AB*359, *EM*39.21.

ὑπέραισχρος, ον, *exceedingly foul* or *ugly*, X.*Cyr*.2.2.28, Plu.2.632a (quoting X. l.c.)

⭘ **ὑπεραισχύνομαι** [ῡν], Pass., *feel much ashamed*, ὑ. μὴ .. Aeschin.3.151; ἐπὶ πράγματι Id.1.33; c. part. *to be ashamed at doing* a thing, Dromo1, w. aposiopesis, ὑπεραισχύνομαι γυναιζὶν ἐν ταὐτῷ - Men.*Dysc*.871.

ὑπεραίτιος, ον, *more than causative, transcendentally, causative*, Procl.*in Prm*.p.753 S., Dam.*Pr*.6.

ὑπεραιώνιος, ον, *more than eternal* Dam.*Pr*.101[bis].

⭘ **ὑπεραιωρέω**, *suspend* or *support above*, κατακεκλιμένος ὑπὸ δένδρων παντοίας ὑπεραιωρούντων χάριτας Lib.*Or*.1.53:—Pass., Hdt.4.103.

2. *hold up, raise*, τὴν κεφαλήν Aret.*CD*1.3:—Pass., of the overlapping end of a dislocated bone, ὑπεραιωρεῖσθαι τὴν κεφαλὴν τοῦ μηροῦ ὑπὲρ τῆς κοτύλης *to be lifted* or *drawn over*, Hp.*Art*.70; ὑ. ὑπὲρ τῆς ἀρχαίης ἕδρης ib. 71, *Fract*.14, cf. 41: abs. Id.*Art*.22: Littré (following Apollon.Cit.) gives the Act. in same sense, *Art*.73; and so in the Subst. **-αιώρησις,** εως, ἡ, αἱ ἐξ ὑ. [ἐμβολαί] ib. 25, *Mochl*.15, Gal.18(2).488.11.

3. in nautical language, ὑπεραιωρηθῆναι c. gen. loci, *lie off* a place, τῇσι νηυσὶ ὑπεραιωρηθέντες Φαλήρου Hdt.6.116.

ὑπερακμάζω, *surpass in vigour* or *bloom*, τὴν οἰκετικὴν ἐπιφάνειαν Myro2 J.: abs, τὰ οἰνάρι -ήκμᾰκεν *PSI*6.66.18 (iii B.C.).

ὑπέρακμος, ον, *sexually well-developed*, 1Ep.Cor.7.36, Sor.1.22: = Lat. *exoletus*, *Gloss*.: neut.pl.asAdv., ἀκολασταίνοντες ὑ. Eust.1915.20.

ὑπερακοντίζω, *overshoot*, i.e. *outdo*, Νικίαν ταῖς μηχαναῖς Ar.*Av*.363 (troch.); διακοσίαισι βουσὶν ὑπερηκόντισα *I overshot* him with my 200 kine, Id.*Eq*.659, cf. Diph.66.5; also κλέπτων τοὺς βλέποντας ὑπερηκόντικεν *has outdone* them in stealing, Ar.*Pl*.666:—Pass., [ἡ ἰατρικὴ] ὑπερηκοντίσθη κατὰ τὴν ἀξίαν πασῶν τῶν κατὰ τὸν βίον χρειῶν *has been made to excel* .., Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2 *Prooem.*

ὑπερακούω, pf., -ακήκοα, *hear exceedingly well*, Phryn.*PS*p.121 B. (= *Com.Adesp*.1175).

ὑπερακρατής, ές, *very incontinent*, only in Adv. -τῶς, ζῆν D.61.45 (vv.ll. ὑπερακράτως, ὑπεράκρως).

ὑπερακρῑβής, ές, *exceedingly exact*, Luc.*Herm*.54.

ὑπερακρίζω, *mount and climb over*, c. acc., τειχία X.*Eq.Mag*.6.5.

II. *project, beetle over*, c. gen., δόμων E.*Supp*.988 (anap.).

ὑπεράκριος, ον, (ἄκρα) *over* or *beyond the heights*, οἱ Ὑπεράκριοι, = οἱ Διάκριοι, *the poor inhabitants of the Attic uplands beyond the heights* (*which bound the plain of Athens*), opp. to the richer classes of the plains and coasts (cf. πεδιακός II, πάραλος II), Hdt.1.59, D.H.1.13.

2. τὰ ὑ. the *heights above* the plain, the *uplands*, Hdt.6.20.

ὑπέρακρος, ον, *very precipitous*, λόφοι Ael.*NA*14.16.

II. Adv. ὑπεράκρως, v. ὑπερακρατής.

ὑπεράλγεινος, ον, *in excessive anguish*, f.l. in Aristid.*Or*.48(24).63.

ὑπεράλγέω, *feel pain for* or *because of*, ἀπάτης S.*Ant*.630 (anap.), cf. E.*Alc*.883 (anap.), *Hipp*.260 (anap.), Ar.*Av*.466 (anap.).

2. *grieve exceedingly*, τινι *at* a thing, Hdt.2.129, Arist.*Rh*.1380^{b}33; ἐπί τινι Luc.*Asin*.38: abs., E.*Med*.118 (anap.); ὑπεραλγεῖν ἀλγοῦντι παρόντα Arist.*Rh*.1383^{b}33; ὑ. φροντίδα *in* mind, E.*Heracl*.619 (lyr.).

ὑπεράλγής, ές, *exceedingly grievous*, τὸν ὑ. χόλον S.*El*.176 (lyr.).

2. *suffering excessively*, Plb.3.79.12.

ὑπεράλγύνω, *grieve exceedingly*, App.*Hisp*.71.

ὑπεραλκής, ές, *exceedingly strong*, ἕδραι Plu.*Pomp*.65.

⚬ **ὑπεράλλομαι**, *spring* or *leap over*, or *beyond*, c. gen., αὐλῆς ὑπεράλμενον (aor. 2 part.) Il.5.138: also c. acc., πολλὰς στίχας ὑπερᾶλτο (aor. 2) 20.327; so in Prose, X.*An*.7.4.17, *Eq*.8.4; ὑ. πλοίων ἱστούς of dolphins, Arist.*HA*631^{a}22; τὰς μαχαίρας, of sword-dancers, Phld.*Rh*.1.74 S.; τὴν σκιὰν τὴν ἑαυτῶν Plu.2.1071b.

2. abs., *jump further* (than others), Luc.*Anach*.8.

II. metaph., *leap to a high place*, Lxx Si.38.33.

ὑπέραλλος, ον, *above others, exceedingly great*, Pi.*N*.3.33.

ὑπέραλμα, ατος, τό, a *hurdle* for leaping over, Artem.1.55.

ὑπεράλπιος, ον, *beyond the Alps*, Lat. *transalpinus*, Str.4.3.3, 5.1.4, al.

ὑπεραμερία, -άμερος, v. ὑπερημ-.

ὑπεραμπέχω, *cover all in its embrace*, ὁ ὑπεραμπέχων οὐρανός Tim.*Fr*.8.

ὑπεραμφισβητέω, *dispute about* a thing, Poll.5.165.

ὑπεραναβαίνω, *pass over, cross*, τὰς Ἄλπεις Zos.2.53.

2. *rise above*, τὸν ἀέρα Gal.19.172.

II. metaph., *transcend*, c. acc. Eust.18.25, Eustr.*in EN*32.36 ὑπεραναβεβηκὸς κριτήριον *transcendent* or *superior* criterion, S.E.*M*.7.445.

ὑπεραναιδεύομαι, Pass., *to be surpassed in impudence*, Ar.*Eq*.1206 (cj. Anon. in Budaei et aliorum Dictionario Graecolatino, Basil. pro -αναιδεσθήσομαι); Dind. suggests ὑπεραναιδισθήσομαι, citing *AB*80: ἀναιδίζεσθαι· Ἀριστοφάνης Ἱππεῦσιν.

ὑπεραναίσχυντος, ον, *exceedingly impudent*, D.43.65. Adv. -τως Phld.*Rh*.1.227 S.

ὑπερανάκειμαι, Pass., *lie above another at table*, D.L.7.17 codd. (sed leg. ὑπανα-, q.v.).

ὑπεραναλίσκω, also **-ανηλ-,** *overspend, exceed estimate*, *PCair.Zen*.702.17, al. (iii B.C.), *PHib*.1.100.1 (iii B.C.), *Sammelb*.7451.65 (iii B.C.):—Pass., ὑπερανηλίσκονται *PCair.Zen*.176.2 (iii B.C.); ὑπερανηλῶσθαι *Supp.Epigr*.4.447.60 (Didyma, ii B.C.).

ὑπερανάστης, ου, ὁ, = μετανάστης, Hsch., Phot.

⚬ **ὑπερανατείνομαι**, *stretch oneself upward excessively*, Luc.*Pr.Im*.13, act. intr., Hsch. s.v. ὑπερτενῆ.

⚬ **ὑπερανατέλλω**, = ὑπερτέλλω, Hsch.

ὑπερανατίθεμαι, *to be set upon*, τινι J.*AJ*3.7.7.

ὑπερανέχω, *rise up over*, τινος Eust.1020.28; *excel*, τῶν ἄλλων ἀνθρώπων Procl.*in Alc*.p.137 C.: abs., Id.*in Prm*.p.663 S.

2. *hold above*, Ἀπόλλων τόξον αὐτῶν ὑπερανασχών Conon49.2.

ὑπερανήλωμα, ατος, τό, *excess of expenditure*, *PHib*.1.112^{v} (cf. 100 note 1, iii B.C.), *Supp.Epigr*.4.447.62 (Didyma, ii B.C.).

ὑπερανθέω, *bloom exceedingly*, Arat.1060, Poll.3.71.

2. *to be over-prosperous*, D.C. *Fr*.39.3.

ὑπεράνθρωπος, ον, *superhuman*, D.H.11.35, Luc.*Cat*.16.

ὑπερανίεμαι, *to be excessively diluted*, ap.Gal.13.880.

ὑπερανίσταμαι, Pass., with aor. 2 and pf. Act., *stand up* or *project over*, c. gen., D.H.1.15, 9.68: abs., Id.3.68, Luc.*Icar*.12: metaph., ταῶς ὑπερανεστηκώς *strutting, conceited*, Philostr.*Her*.15.

ὑπερανίσχω, = ὑπερανέχω, I, κορυφὴ ὑπερανίσχουσα J.*BJ*7.6.1, cf. Eust.1020.27.

ὑπεραντλέομαι, Pass., *to be very leaky*, ὑ. ἅλμῃ to be water-logged, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.2.

ὑπέραντλος, ον, prop. of a ship, *full of water* (ἄντλος), *water-logged*, *AP*5.203 (Mel.), Ph.1.670, Plu.*Luc*.13, Poll.1.92, etc.: metaph., of the ship of state, D.C.52.16.

2. of persons, φορτί' ἐξέρριψ' ὑ. γενόμενος Diph.43.12: metaph., *overcharged*, Luc.*Tim*.18; συμφορᾷ E.*Hipp*.767 (lyr.); ταῖς φροντίσιν Plu.*Mar*.45.

II. *overflowing*, σιτοθῆκαι Them.*Or*.18.221b: metaph., ὕβρις Luc.*Tim*.4.

⚬ **ὑπεράνω** [ᾰ], Adv. *above*, opp. ὑποκάτω, *SIG*588.31 (*Milet*, ii B.C.); οἰκεῖν Luc.*DDeor*.4.2, etc.; *above the horizon*, Euc.*Phaen*.p.8 M.: mostly c. gen., ὑ. τούτων [τῶν μορίων] σχίζεται [ἡ φλέψ] Arist.*HA*513^{b}32, cf. *PSI*6.631.6 (iii B.C.), Lxx Ez.43.15, al.; ὑ. γίγνεσθαί τινος to get *the upper hand of*, Telesp.44 H., Plu.2.10b, Phld.*Mort*.34; ὑ. τεθεῖσθαι πάντων Id.*Piet*.102; ποιεῖν or ποιεῖσθαί τινα or τι ὑ. τινός, Plu.2.98e, 6b; πάντων ὑ. ποιεῖν act *more nobly* than all others, D.L.7.128.

2. οἱ ὑ. πλεονασμοί *excessive* repetitions, Plb.12.24.1; but μίαν ὑ. ποιότητα one *supreme* quality, Meno *Iatr*.14.18.

3. of time, *further back*, ἐκ τῶν ὑ. χρόνων *SIG*742.58 (Ephesus, i B.C.).

4. *above*, in a document, [ψηφίσματα] ὑ. γεγραμμένα ib. 591.2 (Lampsacus, ii B.C.), *BCH*60.119 (Delphi, i B.C.), *SEG*31.825 (Sicily, ii B.C.).

ὑπεράνωθεν [ᾰ], Adv. *from above*, Lxx Ps.77(78).23, Ph.Byz.*Mir*.1.1, Hsch. s.v. ὕπερθεν.

II. c. gen., *above*, Lxx Ez.1.25, Aesop.4.

ὑπεράνωρ, Dor. for ὑπερήνωρ.

⚬ **ὑπεράξιος**, ον, *well worthy*, Ael.*NA*4.29.

⚬ **ὑπεραπαιτέω**, *demand payment in excess of what is due*, *Cod.Just*.1.4.26.7:—hence **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *demand for such payment*, ib. 3.10.1.2, *Cod.Just*.3.10.1.2.

ὑπερᾰπᾰτάομαι, Pass., *to be deceived excessively*, *AP*9.761.

ὑπεραπλόομαι, Pass., *to be super-simplified* or *transcendent in simplicity*, Iamb.*Myst*.7.2, Procl.*Inst*.93: c. gen., Id.*in R*.1.73 K., al., Eustr.*in EN*268.31.

ὑπεραποδέχομαι, dub.sens. in *Wiener Sitzb*.132(2).12 (Caria). **-δίδωμι,** *pay over and above*, *IPE*1^2.32 *A* 18 (Olbia, iii B.C.), Philostr.*VS*1.25.3.

ὑπεραποθνήσκω, *die for*, τινος X.*Cyn*.1.14; ὑπέρ τινος Pl.*Smp*.208d, Arist.*EN*1169^{a}20, al.: abs., Pl.*Smp*.179b, 180a, Apollod.1.9.15.

ὑπεραποκρίνομαι [ῑ], Med., *answer for* one, *defend* him, τινος Ar.*V*.951, Th.186.

ὑπεραπόλλυμι, *destroy and more than destroy*, v.l. for ὑπερβαλλόντως ἀπώλεσε in Sch.E.*Alc*.1082.

II. Pass., *die for*, τινος Sch.Pi.*P*.6.30.

ὑπεραπολογέομαι, *speak for* any one, *defend* him, τινος Hdt.6.136, X.*HG*1.7.16; ὑ. τῆς ὑποψίας Antipho 2.4.2.

ὑπεραποτῑσις, εως, ἡ, gloss on ὑπερέκτισις (-έκτησις cod), Hsch. (better -τεισις in both, v. ἔκτεισις).

ὑπεραποφῠσις, εως, ἡ, *transcendent negation*, Procl.*in Prm*.p.913 S. (pl.).

ὑπεραποφᾰτικός, ή, όν, *denying doubly*, ὑπεραποφατικόν ἐστιν ἀποφατικὸν ἀποφατικοῦ *Stoic*.2.66.

ὑπεραποΧράω, *to be more than enough*, Poll.1.236, 6.149. Adv.pres.part.Act. **-χρώντως,** *more than enough*, Id.9.154.

ὑπερᾰραιόομαι, *become excessively rarefied*, Anon.*in EN*127.24.

ὑπερᾰρέσκω, *please above measure*, App.*BC*2.1.

° **ὑπεραρθρισμός**, ὁ, *hyperbatic use of the article*, Sch.D.T.460.13.

° **ὑπεράριθμος** [ᾰ], ον, *supernumerary*, *PTeb*.703.155 (iii B.C.) Procop.*Arc*.24.

ὑπεραρπάζομαι, *to be 'rapt' above*, ὁ πρῶτος θεὸς ὑπερήρπασται πασῶν τῶν τοῦ ὄντος πρόδων Procl.*in Prm*.p.839 S.

ὑπεραρρωδέω, Ion. for ὑπερορρωδέω, *to be afraid on behalf of*, τῇ Ἑλλάδι *for* Hellas, Hdt.8.72.

° **ὑπέραρσις**, εως, ἡ, *high-water mark*, LXXEz.47.11.

ὑπεραρτάω, *hang above*, of an amulet, Aët.2.36 (Pass.).

ὑπεραρχαῖος, α, ον, *very old*, Sch.Il.3.144.

ὑπεράρχιος, ον, *prior to* ἀρχαί, [πηγαί] Dam.*Pr*.130.

ὑπερασθενής, ές, *exceedingly weak*, Arist.*Pol*.1295^{b}8.

ὑπερασθμαίνω, *gasp exceedingly*, Arr.*Cyn*.14.3.

ὑπέρασθμος, ον, *panting exceedingly*, X.*Cyn*.10.20, Poll.5.80, 84.

ὑπερασμενίζω, *take exceedingly great pleasure*, ἐφ' ἡδοναῖς μικραῖς Plu.2.1094c.

ὑπερασπάζομαι, *to be exceedingly fond of*, τινα X.*Smp*.4.38, Plu.2.229e.

ὑπερασπίζω, fut. -ιῶ LXXPr.2.7, al.: pf. -ήσπῐκα *OGI*441.80 (Lagina, senatus consultum, i B.C.):—*cover with a shield*, τινα Plb.6.39.6, D.S.17.99, D.H.6.12, Plu.*Cor*.3, Arr.*Fr*.56 J., etc.; τινος Id.*An*.6.28.4, LXXGe.15.1, al.; ὑπὲρ τῆς πόλεως ib. 4Ki.19.34: metaph. c. gen., *defend*, Chor.32.1(p.345 F.-R.).

ὑπερασπισμός, ὁ, *a covering with a shield, protection*, LXXPs.17(18).36, al.

ὑπερασπιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who holds a shield over, protector, champion*, ib. 2, 30, al., cf. Ph.1.374: fem. **-ίστρια,** ἡ, LXX4Ma.15.29 (-ίστεια cod.A).

° **ὑπεράστειος**, ον, *exceedingly polished* or *witty*, Hegesand.9.

2. *exceedingly refined, over-elegant*, ὄψιν ὑπεράστειος Men.*Mis*.A93p.353 S.

ὑπεραστράπτω, *flash exceedingly*, ὄμματα Arr.*Cyn*.4.5: metaph., Anon.*in Rh*.1.632 W.

II. c. acc., *outshine*, τῇ αἴγλῃ τῶν λίθων τὸν ἥλιον Procop.*Aed*.1.4.

ὑπεραστρονομέω, *astronomize above and beyond*, οὐρανοῦ Procl.*Hyp*.1.1.

ὑπερασχάλλω, *to be exceedingly grieved*, τῷ συμβεβηκότι Aristid.*Or*.25(43).63.

ὑπερασχημονέω, *behave with great unseemliness*, Plu.2.45f.

ὑπεράτοπος, ον, *beyond measure absurd*, D.17.8, Cels.ap.Orig.Cels.2.46.

ὑπεραττῐκίζω, *imitate the Attic dialect to excess*, Philostr.*VA*1.17: metaph. of excessive subtlety in Philosophy, Simp.*in Ph*.235.3.

ὑπεραττῐκός, ή, όν, *excessively Attic, carrying imitation of the Attic dialect to excess*, Luc.*Lex*.25. Adv. -κῶς Id.*Demon*.26.

ὑπεραυαίνω, *dry excessively*, τὸν ἐγκέφαλον Hp.*Ep*.19 (*Hermes*53.70).

ὑπεραυγάζω, *eclipse by superior light*, Eust.729.21 (Pass.).

° **ὑπεραυγέω**, = foreg., in Pass., prob. l. in Str.16.4.6 (cod.E., cf. Eust.ad D.P.1121).

2. *irradiate from above*, τὴν γῆν Eudox.20.9.

ὑπεραυγής, ές, *shining exceedingly*, Luc.*VH*1.29.

ὑπεραυθεντέω, = Lat. *exauctoro, auctoro*, *Gloss*.; λέγων καὶ ὑπεραυθεν[τῶν ὡ]ς ὑπὲρ ἰδίων πολειτᾶν dub. in *Bull.Soc.Roy. des Lettres de Lund* 1928/9iv 16 (Thuria, i B.C./i A.D.; fort. ὑπὲρ αὐθεντῶν).

ὑπεράϋλος, ον, *purely immaterial*, only in Adv. -λως, Ph.1.103.

ὑπεραυξάνω and **-ω**, *increase above measure*:—Pass., *to be so increased*, Gal.14.226; *become over-powerful*, And.4.24, D.C.79.15.

2. Pass. also, *grow above*, ὑπεραύξονται τῶν ἀμπέλων Sch.Ar.*V*.1282.

II. intr. in Act., *grow* or *abound exceedingly*, ὑπεραυξήσας (of a fish) Callisth.ap.Stob.4.36.16; ὑπεραυξάνει ἡ πίστις ὑμῶν 2Ep.Thess.1.3.

ὑπεραυξημα, ατος, τό, *product of overgrowth*, Praxag.Med. et Phylotim.ap.Gal.*UP*8.12.

ὑπεραυξησις, εως, ἡ, *overgrowth*, τῶν ὀνύχων Gramm. in Harp.p.vii Dind. s.v. ἀπονυχίζειν ; σαρκός Paul.Aeg.3.81, 6.85.

ὑπεραύστηρος, ον, *excessively severe*, *POxy*.471.93 (ii A.D.).

ὑπεραυχέω, *to be over-proud*, Th.4.19, D.C.57.12, etc.

ὑπεραυχής, ές, = sq., νίκη Tryph.671.

ὑπεραυχος, ον, *over-boastful, over-proud*, πληγὰς τῶν ὑπεραύχων S.*Ant*.1351 (anap.), cf. X.*Ages*.11.11; ὑπέραυχα βάζειν A.*Th*.483 (lyr.); τὰ ὑ. D.H.8.50; τὸ ὑ. Ph.1.458.

ὑπεράφανος, ον, Dor. for ὑπερήφανος (q.v.).

ὑπεραφρίζω, *froth over*, of a cup full of sparkling wine, Eub.56, Aristopho14 (troch).

ὑπεραχθής, ές, *overburdened*, Theoc.11.37.

II. *very heavy*, φόρτος Nic.*Th*.342; πτερύγων ῥιπή Opp.*H*.5.263.

ὑπεράχθομαι, Pass., *to be exceedingly grieved at* .., c. dat., ὑπεραχθεσθέντες τῇ Μιλήτου ἁλώσι Hdt.6.21; μήθ’ οἷς ἐχθαίρεις ὑπεράχθεο S.*El*.177 (lyr.).

ὑπερβάθμιος, ον, *stepping over the threshold*: metaph., *going beyond bounds, transgressing*, ἤρξαντο ὑ. τείνειν πόδα ὡς ἠδύνατο ἕκαστος, of satraps, Anon.Hist. (*FGrH*155) p.836 J.; ὑ. πόδα ἀποτείνειν, prov. of meddling with theology, Ascl. *in Metaph*.98.11; ὑ. π. τείνειν Marin.*Procl*.13, Agath.2.29, cf. Suid. s.v. ὑπερβάθμιος; ὑ. π. πέμπειν Phlp.*in Cat*.6.13.

ὑπερβαίνω, fut. -βήσομαι Heraclit.94: aor. 2 ὑπερέβην, Ep. 3 pl. ὑπέρβᾰσαν Il.12.469:—*step over, mount, scale*, c. acc., τεῖχος Il. l. c.; οὐδόν Od.8.80; τείχη E.*Ba*.654, Th.3.20; γεῖσα τειχέων E.*Ph*.1180; τάφρους Id.*Rh*.111; ὑ. τοὺς οὔρους *cross* the boundaries, Hdt.6.108; τὰ ὄρεα, Αἷμον, Id.4.25, Th.2.96; δόμους *step over* the threshold of the house, E.*Med*.382 codd.; δῶμα Id.*Ion*514 (troch., s.v.l.); ὑ. τέγος ὡς τοὺς γείτονας D.22.53; ὑ. τὴν οἰκίαν τινός, of burglars, *PTeb*.796.2 (ii B.C.); but more usu. ὑ. εἰς τὴν οἰκίαν ib. 793 vi 21 (ii B.C.), cf. *BGU*1007.10 (iii B.C.), *PSI*4.396.4 (iii B.C.), *PSI*4.396.4 (iii B.C.) (the usage c. gen. is more than dub.; in Hdt.3.54 the best codd. have ἐπέβησαν; in E.*Supp*.1049 Kirchhoff restored ὑπεκβᾶσ’; in *Ion*220 Herm. supplied βᾶλόν): abs., ὑ. εἰς τὴν τῶν Θηβαίων X.*HG*5.4.59; τῶν [ἡδονῶν] εἰς τὸ ἐπέκεινα ὑ. Pl.*R*.587c; of rivers, *overflow*, ἐς τὴν χώρην, ἐς τὰς ἀρούρας, Hdt.2.13.14; εἰ ἐθελήσει ὑπερβῆναι ὁ ποταμὸς ταύτῃ ib. 99.

2. *overstep transgress*, μέτρα Heraclit. l.c.; οὐ θέμιν οὐδὲ δίκαν Pi.*Fr*.1.5; νόμους τοὺς Περσέων Hdt.3.83, cf. S.*Ant*.449, al.; τοὺς ὅρκους D.11.2; τὸν τῶν ἀναγκαίων ὅρον Pl.*R*.373d; τῆς εἱμαρμένης ὅρον *IG*12(7).53.32 (Amorgos, iii A.D.); τἀληθές *exceed* the truth, Phld.*Po*.5.24: abs., *transgress, trespass, sin*, ὅτε κέν τις ὑπερβήῃ (Ep. aor. subj.) καὶ ἁμάρτῃ Il.9.501; ὑ. καὶ ἁμαρτάνοντες Pl.*R*.366a, cf. 1Ep.Thess.4.6.

3. *pass* or *go beyond*, τοὺς προσεχέας Hdt.3.89; *leave out, omit*, Pl.*R*.528d, al., Epicur.*Ep*.3p.63 U., Gal.15.592, etc.; ὑ. τι τῷ λόγῳ D.4.38; ὑ. τὸ σαφὲς εἰπεῖν Id.60.31; *pass over*, i.e. leave unmolested, the next heir, Is.3.57; ὑ. τῆς οὐσίας *omit* part of it, Arist.*APo*..91^{b}27.

4. *jump across* an intervening space, Phld.*D*.3.9.

5. of Time, *pass by, elapse*, ὑπερβάντων τῶν τῆς συμπαθείας χρόνων Sor.2.41.

II. *go beyond*, ὑπερβὰς ἑβδομήκοντα [ἔτη] *after passing* the age of seventy, Pl.*Lg*.755b; ὑ. τοῦτο *go beyond* this, in their demands, Plb.2.15.6; *transcend*, τὸν νοῦν Plot.6.7.39: abs., *dies* ὑπερβαίνοντες *supernumerary* days in the calendar, Macr.*Sat*.1.13.10.

2. *surpass, outdo*, πάσῃ παρὰ πάντας ἀνθρώπους ὑ. ἀρετῇ Pl.*Ti*.24d; ὑ. ἢ γνῶσιν σαφηνείᾳ ἢ ἄγνοιαν ἀσαφείᾳ Id.*R*.478c: abs., dub.l. in Thgn.1015.

III. *stand over, shield, protect*, Aq., Sm., Thd.*Is*.31.5, perh. also *ITyr*75 c. dat., Opp.*H*.1.710.

IV. in pf., *to be higher than*, δύο [ἐσχάρας] ὑπερβεβηκυίας τὴν ἐν τῷ μεταφρένῳ ἐσχάραν Paul.Aeg.6.44.

B. Causal in aor. 1, *put over*, ὑπερβησάτω ἐπὶ τὰς δεξιὰς πλευρὰς τὴν κνήμην, as a direction to one mounting a horse, X.*Eq*.7.2.

ὑπερβακχεύω, *express in over-Bacchic style*, τὰς πανηγυρικὰς ἐννοίας Philostr.*VS*2.26.1.

ὑπερβαλλόντως, v. sq. A. II. 5.

ὑπερβάλλω, fut. -βαλῶ, Ep. -βαλέω Od.11.597: Ep.aor.2 ὑπειρέβαλον Il.23.637:—*throw over* or *beyond a mark, overshoot*, ὑπέρβαλε σήματα πάντων Il.23.843; τόσσν παντὸς ἀγῶνος (sc. σήματα) ὑπέρβαλε ib. 847; δουρὶ ὑ. Φυλῆα *beat* him *in throwing* with it, ib. 637.

2. ὅτε μέλλοι ἄκρον [λόφον] ὑπερβαλέειν *force* the stone *over* the top, Od.l.c.

3. intr., *run beyond, overrun* the scent, of hounds, X.*Cyn*.6.20.

4. *outstrip* or *pass*, in racing, τινας S.*El*.716.

5. Med., *throw* a stone *over* one’s head, *SIG*1071 (Olympia).

II. in various metaph. senses:

1. *outdo, excel, surpass, overpower*, δέδοικα μὴ πρὶν πόνοις ὑπερβάλῃ με γῆρας E.*Fr*.453.5 (lyr.): c. gen., Pi.*Fr*.33; βροντῆς ὑπερβάλλοντα κτύπον A.*Pr*.923.

2. *go beyond, exceed*, μήτ’ ἄρ’ ὑπερβάλλων βοὸς ὁπλὴν μήτ’ ἀπολείπων Hes.*Op*.489; ὑ. πόσιος μέτρον Thgn.479; τὴν τοῦ μετρίου φύσιν Pl.*Plt*.283e; ὑ. τὰ ἱκανά X.*Hier*.4.8: of Time, ὑ. ἑκατὸν ἔτεα *exceed* 100 years, in age, Hdt.3.23; ὑ. τὰς ταρεῖς ἡμέρας *delay longer than* .., Hp.*VC*14; ὑ. τὸν χρόνον *exceed* the time, i.e. be too late, X.*HG*5.3.21; ὑ. τὸν καιρόν *exceed* reasonable bounds, Democr.235, D.23.122: in number, intensity, etc., ἡδοναὶ ὑ. λύπας Pl.*Lg*.734b, cf. *Prt*.356b (Pass.): c. dat. modi, *exceed* one *in* .., πάντας ἀνθρώπους τόλμῃ καὶ μιαρίᾳ X.*HG*7.3.6; ἅπαντας ἀνθρώπους ὠμότητι D.18.275: abs., ὑ. πρὸς ἀρετήν Pl.*Lg*.945c.

b. c. gen. pro acc., ἆρα λύπῃ ὑ. τὸ ἀδικεῖν τοῦ ἀδικεῖσθαι; Id.*Grg*.475c, cf. *Lg*.734a; ὑ. τῆς συμμετρίας Arist.*Pol*.1284^{b}8, cf. *HA*503^{b}22.

3. abs., *exceed*, αἱ μέσαι ἕξεις πρὸς μὲν τὰς ἐλλείψεις ὑπερβάλλουσι compared with their defects *are in excess*, Id.*EN*1108^{b}17; *exceed all bounds*, A.*Pers*.291, E.*Ba*.785, Th.7.67, Pl.*Tht*.180a; οὐχ ὑπερβαλών keeping within bounds, Pi.*N*.7.66; μή νυν ὑπέρβαλλ’, ἀλλ’ ἐναισίμως φέρε E.*Alc*.1077: c. dat. modi, ὑ. τῇ μοχθηρίᾳ Ar.*Pl*.109; ἀδυναμίᾳ τοῦ δοξάσαι Pl.*Tht*.192c, cf. X.*Mem*.4.3.7; ἀνοίᾳ D.8.16.

b. freq. in part. ὑπερβάλλων, ουσα, ον *exceeding, excessive*, ὑ. δαπάνη X.*Hier*.11.2; ἡδονή, ἔπαινοι, Pl.*R*.402e, *Phdr*.240e; θεάματα ταῖς δαπάναις ὑ. Isoc.4.45, cf. Pl.*Lg*.899a: οἱ ὑπερβάλλοντες, opp. οἱ καταδεέστεροι, Isoc.9.13; τὰ ὑ. *an over-high estate*, E.*Med*.127 (anap.); φεύγειν τὰ ὑ. ἑκατέρωσε *extremes*, Pl.*R*.619a; τὸ ὑ. αὐτῶν *such part* of them *as goes beyond that*, Th.2.35; οἱ ὑ. [λόγοι], title of work by Thrasymachus (*Fr*.7), perh. *overpowering* arguments.

4. *overbid* or *outbid* at auction, ἀλλήλους Lys.22.8, *POxy*.1633.5 (iii A.D.); τὸ ὑπερβάλλον the *overbid*, *PPetr*.3p.195 (iii B.C.): abs., *go on further and further*, in making offers, προέβαινε τοῖσι χρήμασι ὑπερβάλλων he went on *bidding more and more*, Hdt.5.51; ᾔτει τοσαῦτα ὑπερβάλλων Th.8.56, cf. And.1.133:—Pass., ἕνεκα τοῦ-βεβλῆσθαι τὴν οἰκίαν *POxy*.513.25 (ii A.D.); v. infr. B. I. 3.

5. Adv. ὑπερβαλλόντως *exceedingly*, Pl.*R*.492b, Epicur.*Nat*.2.2, *SIG*685.36 (Crete, ii B.C.), Phld.*Lib*.p.7 O., 2Ep.Cor.11.23; written ὑπερβαλόντως in *IG*12(7).410.12 (Amorgos); opp. μετρίως, Isoc.1.28.

III. *pass over, cross* mountains, rivers, and the like, πρῶνα A.*Ag*.307; κορυφάς Id.*Pr*.722; γῆς ὅρους E.*Or*.443; τὰς Ἄλπεις εἰς τὴν Ἰταλίαν Str.7.2.3: c. gen., θριγκοῦ τοῦδ’ ὑ. ποδί E.*Ion*1321 (where Dobree suggested θριγκοὺς τούσδ’): metaph., *surmount*, τάσδ’ ὑ. τύχας Id.*Alc*.795.

b. of ships, *double* a headland, ὑ. Μαλέην Hdt.7.168; τὴν ἄκραν Th.8.104.

c. abs., *cross over*, ἐς τὴν ἄνω Μακεδονίην Hdt.8.137, cf. X.*An*.4.6.10; πρὸς τοὺς Θρᾷκας ib. 7.5.1; κατὰ λόφους τινάς ib. 6.5.7.

2. of water, *run over, beat over*, c. gen., ὑπερβάλλει δὲ θάλασσα ἀμφοτέρων τοίχων Thgn.673; of rivers, *overflow*, τὰς ἀρούρας Hdt.2.111: abs., of a kettle, *boil over*, Id.1.59; of the sea, ἢν δ’ ὑπερβάλῃ .. πόντος E.*Tr*.691.

3. of the sun, *to be very hot*, Hdt.4.184.

4. *exceed*, i.e. overlap, a base, Euc.6.29; cf. ὑπερβολή IV.—Note, the case that follows is almost always the acc.; the gen. occurs in a few exceptional instances, v. supr. II. 2b, III. 1 and 2.

B. Med., with pf. Pass., = A. II, *outdo, overcome, conquer*, τινα Hdt.5.124, Ar.*Eq*.758 (lyr.), *Nu*.1035; τὴν βασιλέος δύναμιν Hdt.8.24; μάχῃ ὑ. τινά E.*Or*.691; φίλτροις ὑ, τινά S.*Tr*.584, cf. Ar.*Eq*.413: abs., *to be conqueror*, Hdt.6.9, 7.168.

2. *exceed, surpass*, τινα D.19.342, etc.; τοὺς ἀπ' αἰῶνος *OGI*542.11 (Ancyra, ii A.D.); πάντας τῷ ὕψεϊ καὶ τῷ μεγάθεϊ Hdt.2.175, cf. 110; τινὰ ἀναδείᾳ Ar.*Eq*.409; θωπείαις ib. 890; εἴς τι Pl.*Criti*.115d; ἔν τινι Str.1.1.2.

b. δόσι χρημάτων ὑ. *surpass all*, Hdt.1.61; ἀρετῇ Id.9.71; ὑπερβαλλόμενος πλήθεϊ with *overpowering* numbers, Id.3.21: pf. part. Pass., ὑπερβεβλημένη γυνή an *excellent, surpassing* woman, E.*Alc*.153; φύσις ὑπερβεβλ. Pl.*R*.558b; ταφῆς τῆς μὲν ὑπερβεβλ., τῆς δὲ ἐλλειπούσης Id.*Lg*.719d: c. gen., γόγγροι τῶν παρ' ἡμῖν ὑπερβεβλ. κατὰ τὸ μέγεθος Str.3.2.7.

3. *overbid, outbid* (v. supr. A. II. 4), τινὰ χρήμασιν Pl.*Phdr*.232c, cf. X.*Cyr*.5.3.32.

4. *outflank*, τὸ κέρας τῶν πολεμίων Ascl.*Tact*.10.2, cf. 18.

II. *put off, postpone*, τὴν ἐπόδοσιν Hdt.4.9; τὴν συμβολήν Id.9.45; εἰς ἄλλον καιρόν Phld.*Rh*.1.223 S.; but ἢν ὑπερβάλωνται ἐκείνην τὴν ἡμέραν .. συμβολὴν μὴ ποιεύμενοι if *they let* that day *pass* without fighting, Hdt.9.51: abs., *delay, linger*, Id.3.71, 76, 7.206; εἰς αὖθις ὑπερβαλέσθαι Pl.*Phdr*.254d, cf. Arist.*Rh.Al*.1420a8, 1438b6.

ὑπερβᾶν· ὑπερώαν, Hsch.

ὑπερβᾰρέω, *overweight, outweigh*, Suid. s.v. ταλαντουμένην, *EM*744.16.

ὑπερβᾰρής, ές, *exceedingly heavy*, δαίμων A.*Ag*.1175 (lyr.); τὰν τύχαν .. τὰν ὑπερβάρεα *IGRom*.4.1302 (Cyme, i B.C./i A.D.); ὑ. ἀνάβασις τοῦ Νείλου *POxy*.486.32 (ii A.D.):—but **ὑπέρβᾰρυς,** υ, in Hp.*Art*.46. Gal.7.587.

ὑπερβᾰσία, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, *passover*, given as equiv. to Πάσχα, J.*AJ*2.14.6: but commonly,

II. metaph., *transgression, trespass*, ὑπερβασίῃ Διὸς ὅρκια δηλήσηται Il.3.107; τίσασθαι μνηστῆρας ὑ. ἀλεγεινῆς Od.3.206; τεάν, Ζεῦ, δύνασιν τίς ἀνδρῶν ὑ. κατάσχοι; S.*Ant*.605 (lyr.): pl., Il.23.589, Od.22.168, Hes.*Op*.828.

° **ὑπέρβᾰσις**, εως, ἡ, *a passing over*, ὄρη μόλις ἁμάξῃ μιᾷ καὶ ὁρικῷ ζεύγει τὴν ὑ. βιαζομένοις ξυγχωροῦντα Jul.*Or*.2.72a; *a pass* over mountains, Str.4.6.12; *passage* over a desert, Id.16.2.30, Aq.*Ex*.12.11.

2. *overstepping*, of a dislocated joint, Hp.*Art*.80.

3. καθ' ὑπέρβασιν, of bandaging which gives the appearance of winglets, Gal.18(1).790.

4. '*jumping over*' an intervening space, Phld.*D*.3.9.

II. metaph., *transgression*, Thgn.1247.

III. Act., = ὑπερβίβασις (nisi hoc legend.), *transport across* (the Isthmus), τῶν λέμβων Plb.4.19.8.

2. Rhet., *transposition*, Suid. s.v. Γοργίας (pl.).

ὑπερβᾰτέον, *one must pass over*, c. acc., Plu.2.709e.

° **ὑπερβᾰτης**, ου, ὁ, *housebreaker*, *PMich*.inv.3736 (*Anagennesis*4.141, iv/v A.D.).

ὑπερβᾰτήριος, ον, *of* or *for passing over*, ὑπερβατήρια θύειν (sc. ἱερά) Polyaen.1.10.1; cf. διαβατήρια.

ὑπερβᾰτικός, ή, όν, *delighting in hyperbata*, of Thucydides, Marcellin.*Vit.Thuc*.50. Adv. -κῶς *with hyperbaton*, ἀναγνῶναι Eust.1179.16.

2. *inclined to neglect*, τοῦ παραινοῦντος λόγου Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.125.

ὑπερβᾰτόν, τό, *the figure hyperbaton*, i.e. *a transposition of words* or *clauses*, Phld.*Rh*.1.160 S. (pl.), Ph.1.580, Quint.*Inst*.8.6.65, A.D.*Synt*.311.26, Longin.22.1 (pl.), Hermog.*Inv*.4.3, etc.; of letters, A.D.*Adv*.167.6.

ὑπερβᾰτός, ή, όν, later ός, όν (v. infr.), *that can be passed* or *crossed, scaleable*, of a wall, Th.3.25, *PEnteux*.13.5 (iii B.C.); *accessible* to trespassers, *PFay*.110.9 (i A.D.); ἐξ ὑπερβατῶν *PRyl*.138.16 (i A.D.).

2. *transposed*, of words, ὑπερβατὸν δεῖ θεῖναι .. τὸ "ἀλαθέως" Pl.*Prt*.343e; σύνθεσις ὀνομάτων ὑπερβατή Arist.*Rh.Al*.1435a37; νοήσεις ὑπερβατοί thoughts *expressed in inverted phrases*, D.H.*Th*.52. Adv. -τῶς *in inverted order*, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1438a28, Str.8.3.10, 8.6.7, so δι' ὑπερβτοῦ D.H.*Th*.31; cf. foreg.

3. Subst. -τός, ὁ, name of a βρόχος, Heraclasap.Orib.48.18.1.

II. Act., *going beyond*, τῶνδ' ὑπερβατώτερα *going far beyond* these, A.*Ag*.428 (lyr.); *extravagant*, ἐνύπνια Arist.*Div.Somn*.463b1. Adv. -τῶς *miraculously*, δημιουργεῖται Hp.*de Arte*11.

ὑπερβεβλημένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. of ὑπερβάλλω, *beyond all measure, immoderately*, Arist.*EN*1118a7.

° **Ὑπερβερεταῖος**, ὁ (sc. μήν), the last month of the Macedonian year, *PCair.Zen*.2.6 (iii B.C.), J.*AJ*8.4.1, etc.: prov. of those who exceed their term, Zen.6.30.

II. name of a month in several Hellenistic calendars, *Hemerolog.Flor*., *Schwyzer*590.9 (Larissa, 214 B.C.), *ICilicie*109 (A.D. 99), *SEG*32.1537 (Arabia, A.D. 184), etc.; sp. -βερταῖος *SEG*34.1208 (Lydia, A.D. 111/2); μη(νὸς) Ὑπερβερτέου *SEG*31.991 (Lydia, A.D. 234/5)

ὑπερβήῃ, v. ὑπερβαίνω A. I. 2.

ὑπερβῐάζομαι, *press exceeding heavily*, of the plague, Th.2.52, cf. J.*AJ*9.10.2, Procop.*Vand*.2.4, al.

ὑπερβίαιος [ῐ], ον, *extremely violent*, ἐξολκή Orib.45.18.26.

ὑπερβῐβάζω, Causal of ὑπερβαίνω, *carry over, transport*, Plb.8.36.9, Luc.*VH*2.42.

2. in Music, *transpose higher*, opp. ὑποβιβάζω, Theo.Sm.p.91 H.;

II. *transpose* the letters of a word, Ps.-Plu.*Vit.Hom*.9, A.D.*Synt*.342.6 (Pass.); *transpose* words, Longin.22.2, Anon.*in Tht*.51.40; ὁ Ἀλέξανδρος ὑπερβιβάζειν μᾶλλον ἀξιοῖ τὴν λέξιν prefers to *explain* the phrase *as a hyperbaton*, Simp.*in Cael*.352.3.

ὑπερβῐβᾰσις, εως, ἡ, v. ὑπέρβασις III.

° **ὑπερβῐβασμός**, ὁ, *transposition*, A.D.*Synt*.315.10, 341.24, *An.Par*.4.31.28.

ὑπερβῐβαστέον, *one must transpose*, Sch.Pi.*O*.6.40.

ὑπερβῐβαστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, a surgical instrument, *Hermes*38.283.

ὑπερβίη [ῐ], ἡ, *overbearing might, arrogance*, Suid.

° **ὑπέρβῐος**, ον, (βία) *of overwhelming strength* or *might*, Ἡρακλῆς Pi.*O*.10(11).15; δαῖμον, i.e. Apollo, B.3.37: c. gen., πάντων ὑπέρβιος Pi.*Oxy*.408.28.

II. mostly in bad sense, *overweening, lawless, wanton*, οἷος κείνου θυμὸς ὑ. Il.18.262; ὑ. ὕβριον ἔχοντες Od.1.368; ὑ. ἦτορ ἔχειν Hes.*Th*.139, 898, Orph.*Fr*.119: neut. ὑπέρβιον as Adv., Il.17.19, Od.12.379, 14.92, 95: regul. Adv. **-βίως** Sch.A.R.4.1523.

ὑπερβῐόω, *outlive* another, τινος Plb.22.20.3.

ὑπερβλαστάνω, *shoot over-luxuriantly*, Thphr.*CP*1.20.6.

ὑπερβλαστής, ές, *shooting over-luxuriantly*, ibid.

ὑπερβλέπω, *overlook, neglect*, Phot. s.v. ὑπερορᾶν.

ὑπερβλήδην, Adv. *above measure*, Orph.*A*.257.

ὑπέρβλημα, ατος, τό, *portion of an area projecting beyond* a given line, Archim.*Con.Sph*.2, al.; *excess* of one magnitude over another, Simp.*in Ph*.973.9.

ὑπερβλύζω, *bubble* or *gush over, overflow*, χολὴ ὑπερβλύσασα Hp.*Ep*.23, cf. Q.S.5.324; τὸ -ύζον τοῦ νάματος Ph.1.174; ἐκ πηγῆς D.Chr.12.70; τοῦ βόθρου Philostr.*VA*3.14; τῆς φιάλης ib. 25: metaph. of wine-drinkers, Ph.2.478 (prob. cj.); c. acc., φλέβες ὑ. αἷμα Q.S.11.192; ἔλαιον ὑ. τὸ κιβώτιον Procop.*Aed*.1.7: c. dat., τὰ θεῖα ὑ. τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς Herm.*in Phdr*.p.170 A.

ὑπέρβλῠσις, εως, ἡ, *a gushing over, eruption*, φθειρῶν Suid. s.v. Καλλισθένης; gloss on διαφλύξιες, Gal.19.92 (pl.).

ὑπερβοάω, *outroar*, τὴν θάλατταν Aristid.2.105 J.

Ὑπερβόϊος, v. Ὑπερβώϊος.

ὑπερβολάδην [ᾰ], Adv. *immoderately, excessively*, Thgn.484. **-αῖος,** ὁ, *added, additional*; of notes or strings, Pherecr.145.26; fem., of *the highest tetrachord* in the two-octave scale, Aristox.(?) *Oxy*.667.18; in gen. pl., Euc.*Sect.Can*.10, Plu.2.1029a; **ὑπερβολαία,** ἡ, *the* νήτη *of the tetrachord* ὑπερβολαίων, Theo Sm.p.89 H., Ptol.*Harm*.3.8, cf. Ph.1.111.

ὑπερβολή, ἡ, (ὑπερβάλλω) *a throwing beyond* others, δίσκων ὑπερβολαῖς Philostr.*Im*.2.19: in intr. sense, *altitude* of a star, Arist.*Mete*.342^{b}32.

2. *overshooting, superiority*, χερῶν ὑπερβολαῖς E.*Fr*.434; στρατιᾶς Th.6.31.

3. *excess*, τοῦ μεγέθεος Archyt.1; opp. ἔλλειψις or ἔνδεια, Pl.*Prt*.356a, 357a,b; θερμασίης Hp.*Vict*.2.65; ὑ. δισσὴ .., τῷ ποσῷ καὶ τῷ ποιῷ Arist.*PA*668^{b}14; ὑπερβολὴν τῆς ἐπιθυμίας ἔχειν c. acc. et inf., And.3.33, etc.: hence in various phrases, χρημάτων ὑπερβολῇ .. πρίασθαι at an *extravagant* price, E.*Med*.232; ἐπέφερον τὴν ὑ. τοῦ καινοῦσθαι pushed on their *extravagance* in revolutionizing, Th.3.82; οὐκ ἔχον ἐστὶν ὑπερβολήν it can go no further, D.21.119, cf. 25.54; ἃ μηδὲ πιθανὰς τὰς ὑ. ἔχει Men.*Her*.62; so οὐδεμίαν or μηδεμίαν ὑ. λείπειν, Isoc.4.5, 110, cf. D.3.25; οὐδεμίαν ὑ. καταλείπων φιλοτιμίας *SIG*545.13 (Delph., iii B.C.); εἴ τις ὑ. τούτου if there is *aught beyond* (worse than) this, D.19.66, cf. Isoc.5.42; ταῦτ' οὐχ ὑ.; is not this *the extreme, the last degree?* D.27.38; ὑπερβολὴν ποιήσομαι I will put *an extreme case*, Id.19.332; τοσαύτην ὑ. ποιεῖσθαι ὥστε .. to go so *far* that .., Id.18.190: folld. by a gen., ὑ. ποιεῖσθαι ἐκείνων τῆς αὑτοῦ βδελυρίας to carry his own rascality *beyond* theirs, Id.22.52, cf. 23.201, And.4.22, Lys.14.38; ὑ. ποιεῖν τῆς τιμῆς to *raise* the price, Arist.*Pol*.1259^{a}26; εἰς ὑ. εὐδαιμονίας ἥκειν Isoc.11.14; τοσαύτας ὑ. δωρειῶν παρέσχηται D.20.141; ὑ. ἀνοίας ἔχειν Polystr.p.27 W.;

4. with Prep. in Adverbial phrases, = ὑπερβαλλόντως, εἰς ὑπερβολήν *in excess, exceedingly*; εἰς ὑ. ἄμεινον E.*Fr*.494; ἀγαθὸς εἰς ὑ. Antiph.80.11; ἐς ὑ. ἐκθερμαίνεσθαι Hp.*Vict*.2.65: c. gen., κτήσαιτ' ἂν ὄλβον εἰς ὑ. πατρός E.*Fr*.282.6 (v.l. εἰς ὑπεκτροφὴν πάτρας); *far beyond*, τοῦ πρόσθεν εἰς ὑ. πανοῦργος, i.e. *far more* wicked, Id.*Hipp*.939, cf. D.61.33; ἀναλίσκειν πάντα εἰς ὑπερβολάς Pl.*Ep*.326d:—ἐξ ὑπερβλῆς Plb.8.15.8:—καθ' ὑπερβολὰν τοξεύσας *with surpassing* aim, S.*OT*1196 (lyr.); καθ' ὑ. ἐπαινεῖν *extravagantly*, Isoc.5.11; οἱ καθ' ὑ. ἐν ἐνδείᾳ ὄντες in *extremity* of need, Arist.*Pol*.1295^{b}18; αἱ καθ' ὑ. ἡδοναί Id.*EN*1151^{a}12; τὸ καθ' ὑ. τραχύ Phld.*Po.Herc*.994.35; καθ' ὑ. ἁμαρτωλός Ep.Rom.7.13: c. gen., καθ' ὑ. φιλοδοξίας *OGI*472.9 (Didyman, i A.D.):—so in dat., εὐτελὴς ὑπερβολῇ Men.615; παχεῖ' ὑ. Philem.41; ὑ. ἀγαθός Arist.*HA*625^{a}29, etc., qualifying adv. εὖ Macho 168 G.

5. *preeminence, perfection*, without any notion of excess, δι' ἀρετῆς ὑπερβολήν Id.*EN*1145^{a}24, cf. Rh.1367^{b}1, *Pol*.1284^{a}4; ἡ ὑ. τῆς φιλίας *the best and noblest kind* of friendship, Id.*EN*1166^{b}1; but ἡ καθ' ὑ. φιλία, = ἡ καθ' ὑπεροχήν, Id.*EE*1238^{b}18.

6. *overstrained phrase, hyperbole*, ὑπερβολὰς εἰπεῖν Isoc.4.88; οἱ πρὸς ὑπερβολὴν πεπονημένοι λόγοι ib. 11; ὑπερβολὰς εἰπεῖν make *strong statements*, Id.3.35, D.27.64; as a figure of speech, Arist.*Rh*.1413^{a}29, Demetr.*Eloc*.52, Str.3.2.9; πρὸς -ὴν εἰρημένος Id.1.2.33.

7. τὸ καθ' ὑπερβολήν *the superlative degree*, in Adjectives, Arist.*Top*.134^{b}24; τιθέναι ὑπερβολῇ ib. 139^{a}9; καθ' ὑ. εἰπεῖν Id.*Cael*.281^{a}16.

8. *overbid* at auction, *PPetr*.2p.44 (iii B.C.).

II. *crossing over, passage* of mountains, etc., X.*An*.1.2.25, Plb.3.34.6, etc.

2. in sg. or pl., *place of passage, mountain-pass*, with or without τοῦ ὄρους, τῶν ὀρέων, X.*An*.3.5.18, 4.1.21, 4.4.18; ὑ. τοῦ Ταύρου Wilcken *Chr*.1 ii 14 (iii B.C.); αἱ τῶν Ἄλπεων ὑ. Plb.3.39.10; αἱ Ἄλπιαι ὑ. Str.7.1.5; ἡ κατὰ τὸν Αἷμον ὑ. D.S.19.73.

III. (from Med.) *delay*, τοῦ κακοῦ Hdt.8.112, cf. Decr.ap.D.18.29, Plb.14.9.8; [τῆς κρίσεως] ὑ. λαβούσης *PEnteux*.65.3 (iii B.C.).

IV. the conic section called *hyperbola*, because the square of the ordinate is equal to a rectangle with height equal to the abscissa applied to the parameter (as base) but *exceeding* (ὑπερβάλλον), i.e. overlapping, that base, Apollon.Perg.*Con*.1.12, Procl. in Euc.p.419 F.

ὑπερβολία· ὕβρις, κόρος, Hsch.

II. dat. (-βολίῃ) = ὑπερβολῇ, *exceedingly*, *MAMA*8.208.

ὑπερβολκός, ή, όν, *hyperbolical, extravagant*, Plb.18.46.13; ὑ. σχήματα *exaggerated* attitudes, Gal.18(2).57: fem. as Subst., μηδεμίαν ὑπερβολικὴν ποιουμένοις committing no *extravagance*, *Milet*7.69 (Didyma, ii B.C.). Adv. -κῶς, ὑ. ἀποφαίνεσθαι Plb.2.62.9, cf. Phld.*Mus*.p.72 K., Gal.17(2).209, al.; -ώτερον εἰπεῖν Plb.7.11.8.

ὑπερβολιμος, ον, (ὑπερβλή III) *to be put off, delayed*, ὑπερβόλιμοι δίκαι *deferred* suits, *PHal*.1.139, al. (iii B.C.), cf. Sch.Ar.*V*.592.

ὑπερβολιον, τό, *overbid*, *PTeb*.72.418, 61(*b*).408, 416 (ii B.C.), *UPZ*112 viii 8 (ii B.C.).

2. *increase of rent*, *PTeb*.302.14 (i A.D.), *POxy*.103.26 (iv A.D.).

Ὑπερβόρεοι, οἱ, *the Hyperboreans, a people* supposed to live *in the extreme north*, *h.Hom*.7.29, Pi.*P*.10.30, Hdt.4.32 sq., Str.15.1.57.

2. Adj., τύχη ὑπερβόρεος, prov. of *more than mortal* fortune, A.*Ch*.373 (anap.). (**ὑπερβόρειος** is a constant v.l. in codd.; but in the poetic passages ὑπερβόρεος is either necessary or at least admissible, as in Cratin.22, and this form is found in *IG*2^{2}.1636.8.)

Ὑπερβορίς, ίδος, fem. of foreg., κόρη D.H.1.43.

ὑπερβράζω, *boil* or *foam over*, in aor. Pass., *AP*11.248 (Bianor).

ὑπερβρῑθής, ές, = ὑπερβαρής, ἄχθος S.*Aj*.951.

ὑπερβρύω, *to be full to overflowing*, καρποῖς Luc.*Rh.Pr*.6.

° **ὑπερβώϊα** (sc. ἱερά), τά, name of a Cretan festival, *Inscr.Cret*.1. xix 1 (Malla, iii B.C.), 1. viii 13.13 (Cnosos, ii B.C.), *GDI*5040.41 (Hierapytna, ii B.C.), also **-βόϊα**.

° **Ὑπερβώϊος** (or **Ὑπερβῷος**), ὁ, name of month in Crete, τõ Ὑπερβοῖō μηνός *SEG*23.530 (vii B.C.).

ὑπεργάζομαι, *work under: plough up, prepare* for sowing, τῷ σπόρῳ νεὸν ὑ. X.*Oec*.16.10, cf. *IG*2^{2}.2498.20, Thphr.*HP*3.1.6; ἄρουραν εἰς σποράν D.H.10.17.

II. *subdue, reduce*: pf. in pass. sense, *to be subdued*, ὑπείργασμαι ψυχὴν ἔρωτι E.*Hipp*.504.

III. *do underhand* or *secretly*, Plu.*Galb*.9.

IV. = ὑπηρετέω, *do a service*: pf. in pass. sense, πόλλ' ὑπερίργασται φίλα E.*Med*.871.

V. *produce gradually*, Philum.ap.Orib.8.45.7.

ὑπεργᾰμία, ἡ, *a late marriage*, Phot.

ὑπεργᾰνάει (sic, 3 sg.), prob. *exults much*, Sch.Pi.*Pae*.3.95.

ὑπεργάνυμαι [ᾰ], *exult much*, Philostr.*Im*.1.5; *rejoice over*, τινας Eun.*VS*p.468 B. (s.v.l.).

ὑπέργειος, ον, (ἡς) *above ground*, opp. τρωγλοδυτικός, of animals, Arist.*HA*488^{a}24, cf. *Gp*.10.18.8; opp. ὑπόγειος, Poll.5.150; *above the horizon*, σελήνη *Gp*.1.7.1; φορά (of the moon) Gal.9.906; ζῴδια Vett.Val.98.9; τὸ ὑ. ἡμισφαίριον *Cat.Cod.Astr*.4.150.

ὑπεργέλοιος, ον, *above measure ridiculous*, D.19.211.

° **ὑπεργεμίζω**, *overfill, overload*, X.*Vect*.4.39 (Pass.), *PHib*.182 xiii 183 (iii B.C.).

ὑπεργεμω, *to be overfull*, τινος *of* a thing, Alex.83, Plb.4.75.8; χρημάτων *Trag.Adesp*.486: abs., Alex.216, D.S.3.17.

ὑπεργεννάομαι, Pass., *to be born besides*, Hsch. s.v. ὑπερφύς.

ὑπεργηράω, *grow exceedingly old*, Poll.9.18, Men.*Mon*.608: pf. ὑπεργεγήρακα Apollod.ap.D.L.8.52, Aët.16.26.

ὑπεργηρως, ων, *exceedingly old, of extreme age*, Ph.1.622, Babr.47.1, Luc.*DMort*.27.9, etc. τὸ ὑ. *extreme old age*, A.*Ag*.79 (anap.); *past the age of service*, *PGiss*.59 iv 14 (ii A.D.): prob. proparox.: sts. **ὑπέργηρος,** ον, in codd. (so in *Gloss*.): pl. ὑπέργηροι Vett.Val.350.19.

ὑπεργίγνομαι, *have the superiority*, Phld.*Rh*.2.86 S. (written -γειν-).

2. of Time, *elapse*, τοῦ ὑπεργεγενημένου μετὰ ταῦτα χρόνου *BGU*1167.7 (i A.D.), cf. 1148.14 (i B.C.).

ὑπεργνήσιος, ον, *really genuine*, Steph.*in Gal*.1.289 D.

ὑπέργομος, ον, *overladen*, Str.17.1.50.

ὕπεργος, ον, *under cultivation*, [ἀγροί] Afric.*Cest*.p.70 V.

ὑπεργρᾰφή, ἡ, *alteration* or *interlineation* in a document, *Rev.Ét.Gr*.19.246 (Aphrodisias).

ὑπεργρᾰφω, *sign instead*, ὑπέρ τινος dub. in *PLond*.2.311.24 (ii A.D.).

ὑπεργύϊον· ὑπέρμηκες, μέγα, Hsch.

° **ὑπέργω**, ὑπηργμένη, in unkn. sense in fragmentary inscr., *SEG*24.139 (Athens, ii B.C.).

ὑπερδάκνω, in Pass., *to be excessively irritated* (by a plaster), Archig.ap.Gal.13.255.

° **ὑπερδᾰπᾰνάω**, *overspend*, *BGU*1838 (ii B.C.), *PLond*.1171.21 (i B.C.).

ὑπερδᾰπᾰνημα, ατος, τό, *sum overspent*, *PLond*.3.1171.22, al. (i B.C.), *POxy*.1578.8 (iii A.D.).

ὑπέρδᾰσυς, υ, *very hairy*, ἀνήρ X.*Cyr*.2.2.28.

II. *thick with leaves*, κιττός Ael.*NA*7.6.

ὑπερδεής, ές, Ep. acc. ὑπερδέᾰ, for ὑπερδεέα: (δέος):—*above all fear, undaunted*, ὑπερδέα δῆμον ἔχοντας Il.17.330, cf. Eust. ad loc.; but Apollon.*Lex*., Hsch., derive it from δέομαι (to want), *much less, inferior*: neither expl. is satisfactory and Brocks' cf. ὑπὲρ Δία should perh. be accepted.

ὑπερδείδω, *fear for* one, ὡς ὑπερδέδοικά σου S.*Ant*.82; δράκοντας .. τέκνων ὑπερδέδοικε *fears* them *for* or *because of* .., A.*Th*.293 (lyr.).

2. *fear exceedingly*, τινας Them.*Or*.10.138c: abs., *to be in exceeding fear*, Hdt.8.94.

ὑπερδειμαίνω, *to be much afraid of*, τοὺς Πέρσας Hdt.5.19.

ὑπέρδεινος, ον, *exceedingly alarming* or *dangerous*, τὸ πρᾶγμα εἰς ὑπέρδεινόν μοι περιέστη D.21.111 *very hard*, Luc.*Tim*.13.

2. *very able*, ῥήτωρ Poll.4.20; ὑ. εἰπεῖν D.Chr.46.7.

ὑπερδειπνέω, *feast immoderately*, Men.*Her*.17, Hsch.

ὑπερδεκαπλάσιος [πλᾰ], α, ον, *more than tenfold*, Eust.190.10 (or divisim).

ὑπερδεκατάλαντος [τᾰ], ον, *of more than ten talents*, βλάβη Phalar.*Ep*.137.1.

° **ὑπερδέξιος**, ον, sts. fem. -α, Ion. -η, of Athena *lying above one on the right hand*, εἶχον ὑ. χωρίον .. χαλεπώτατον, καὶ ἐξ ἀριστερᾶς .. ποταμόν, v.l. for ὑπὲρ δεξιῶν in X.*An*.4.8.2.

II. simply, *lying above* or *over*, ὑ. χωρίον *higher* ground, ib. 3.4.37, etc.; τὰ ὑ ib. 5.7.31, cf. Aen.Tact.1.2.; ἐξ ὑπερδεξίου from *above*, X.*HG*7.4.13, Plb.2.3.6, etc.; ἡ ἐξ ὑ. τάξις *up-stream*, Id.3.43.3; ἐκτῶν ὑ. X.*HG*4.2.14; ἐξ ὑπερδεξίων Luc.*Tim*.45, Paus.4.29.4: c. gen., *commanding from above*, or simply *above*, λόφος ὑ. τῶν πολεμίων Plb.1.30.7, cf. 10.30.7; τοῦ τείχους Id.8.4.9: also of streams, ἔστιν ἡ Σηστὸς ὑ. τοῦ ῥοῦ *up-stream* with regard to the current, Str.13.1.22.

2. metaph., *superior, having the advantage in* a thing, τῷ πολέμῳ Plb.5.102.3, etc.; *victorious over*, ὑ. τῆς κακίας τὴν ἀρετήν Plu.*Num*.20; ὑ. ἐγένετο τοῦ λοιμοῦ, i.e. he recovered, Ruf.*Fr*.114.

3. c. gen., *convenient for*, ὑ. χωρίον τοῦ ἀποκρούεσθαι τὴν ἔφοδον Arr.*Tact*.9.2.

4. *possessing superiority*, epith. of Apollo, Plu.*Arat*.7.2; of Zeus, *IGC*p.11, line 12 (Larissa, ii B.C.); of Athena, *IG*12(1).22 (Rhodes, Hellen.); of Zeus and Athena, *Thasos*124 (ii/i B.C.), *SEG*15.517 A II 5 (Paros, iii B.C.), cf. Robert *Hell*.10.63 ff., 295 and v. καθυπερδέξιος.

ὑπερδεόντως, f.l. for ὑπεραγόντως in Apollon.Lex s.v. ὑπερδέα.

ὑπερδέω, *bind upon*, τοῖς μηροῖς [κήλην] *AP*6.166 (Lucill.).

ὑπερδιαζεύγνυμαι, *to be separated by an interval of an octave*, Bacch.*Harm*.87: hence **-ζευξις,** εως, ἡ, ibid.

ὑπερδιαθήκη, ἡ, *codicil*, L. Robert *Villes d' Asie Mineure;* (Paris 1935)226.

ὑπερδιατᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *excessive tension*, Gal.1.168.

ὑπερδιατείνω, *overstretch* or *-strain*, τὸν στόμαχον Archig.ap.Orib.8.1.5:—Pass., of the bladder, Gal.8.407.

2. Pass., *strain* or *exert oneself above measure*, D.25.1 (also v.l. in 20.143), D.Chr.50.6, Luc.*Herm*.26, etc.

ὑπερδιαφορέομαι, Pass., *to be dissipated in excess*, -εῖσθαι τὰ ὑγρά Sor.2.54.

ὑπερδίδωμι, *give instead*, προπάντων μίαν ὑπερδοῦναι θανεῖν E.*Fr*.360.18 (perh. ὕπερ δοῦναι); πλοῦτον ὑπερδώησι is dub.l. in Antioch.Astr.in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.112.

ὑπερδῐκάζω, *vindicate, defend*, τινος Al.Ps.9.5.

ὑπερδῐκαιόω, *punish with severity*, Sch.Pi.*P*.10.68.

° **ὑπερδῐκέω**, Boeot. **ὀπερδικίω** (q.v.), *plead for, act as advocate for*, τοῦ λόγου Pl.*Phd*.86e; τὸ φεύγειν τοῦ δ' ὑπερδικεῖς *advocatest* acquittal *for* him, A.*Eu*.652; ὑ. ὑπέρ τινος D.C.38.10: abs., Plu.2.694e, *SEG*34.1238.48 (Aeolis, *c*.200 B.C.).

ὑπέρδῐκος, ον, *more than just, severely just*, Νέμεσις Pi.*P*.10.44; of things, κἂν ὑπέρδικ' ᾖ though they be *never so just*, S.*Aj*.1119. Adv. -κως A.*Ag*.1396.

II. *pleading for* another, Sch.Pl.*Phd*.86e.

ὑπερδισκέω, *throw the discus farther than* another, c. acc., Phryn.*PS*p117 B.

ὑπερδισκέω, = foreg., metaph., πονηρίᾳ πάντας Anon.ap.Phryn. l.c. Cf. ὑπερακοντίζω.

ὑπερδῐσύλλᾰβος, ον, *of more than two syllables*, Hdn.Gr.1.227.

ὑπερδιψάω, *to be exceedingly thirsty*, Gal.12.288, 351, *UP*11.10.

ὑπέρδιψος, ον, *exceedingly thirsty*, *Hippiatr*.62.

ὑπερδοκέω : impers., κἀμοὶ ὑπερδοκεῖ ταῦτα I *am more than of* your *opinion*, Philostr.*VA*1.40.

ὑπερδομέομαι, Pass., *to be built over*, τινος J.*BJ*6.3.2.

ὑπέρδουλος, ὁ, *a slave and more*, A.D.*Synt*.310.13.

ὑπέρδρῑμυς, υ, *exceedingly pungent*, Phryn.362 (only in Nuñez), v.l. for γοργόν in Luc.*DDeor*.7.3.

ὑπερδύνᾰμος [δῠ], ον, *of higher power*, δύναμις Them.*Or*.1.8b. **-όω,** *prevail over*, τινας LXXPs.64(65).3.

ὑπερδῠναστεύω, *exercise predominance*, Heraclit.*All*.25.

ὑπερδώριος, ον, *hyper-Dorian*, τόνος Aristox.ap.Cleonid.*Harm*.12; τρόπος Alyp.*Diat*.15, *Chrom*.15.

ὑπερεβδομηκοντᾰέτης, ὁ, ἡ, *more than seventy years old*, *CIG*2721 (Stratonicea).

ὑπερεγγῠάω, *betroth*, Ph.2.311.

ὑπερεγρήγορα, pf. 2 of *ὑπερεγείρω, *watch on behalf of*, τινος Philostr.*VA*8.12.

ὑπερέγχριστος, ον, *for smearing on above*, of an eye-salve, Cass.Fel.29.

ὑπερεθίζω, *provoke somewhat, stimulate a little*, Babr.95.65 (but αἱρέτιζε is prob. cj.), App.*BC*2.94.

Ὑπέρεια, ἡ, *High-land*, the abode of the Phaeacians before they migrated to Scheria, Od.6.4.

2. name of a fountain, Il.2.734, 6.457.

ὑπερείδεος, α, ον, *above species*, Olymp.*in Phlb*.p.241 S., Dam.*Pr*.7, 86.

ὑπερεῖδον, inf. ὑπερῐδεὶν, aor. without pres. in use; v. ὑπεροράω.

° **ὑπερείδω**, fut. -σω Diog.Oen.20: pf. Pass. ὑπερήρεισμαι Arist.*PA*695^{a}7; ὑπήρεισμαι Str.17.1.37, D.S.1.47:—*put under as a support*, λάβρον ὑπερεῖσαι λίθον Pi.*N*.8.47; τὸν ἀέρα ὑ. (sc. τῇ γῇ) Pl.*Phd*.99b; ὑπερείδουσιν ἐσωτάτω τὸ σκέλος Gal.18(1).591:—Pass., τοῖς τετράποσι πρὸς τὸ βάρος σκέλη ἐμπρόσθια ὑπερήρεισται Arist. l.c., cf. *IA*710^{b}30, J.*AJ*8.3.5.

2. *lift, carry*, τινα Iamb.*VP*3.17.

II. *lean upon*, οἰκίαν LXXJb.8.15. *under-prop, support*, τὴν ὀροφήν Plu.*Rom*.28; προβλήματα διὰ παραδειγμάτων Id.*Marc*.14; τοὺς νεανίας *Com.Adesp*.1302: abs., τὰ -ερείδοντα [σώματα] Epicur.*Ep*.1p.7 U.:—Pass., Str. l.c.

ὑπέρεικος, ἡ, (ἐρείκη) *St. John's wort, Hypericum, crispum*, Nic.*Al*.603:—more freq. **ὑπερικόν,** τό, Dsc.3.154, Gal.12.148; also, *Hypericum revolutum*, Dsc.1.19.

ὑπερείκω, in 2 sg. aor. ind. ὑπήρῐκας *thou hast torn* or *dashed down*, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.34.5.

ὑπέρειμι, (εἰμί *sum*) *to be superior*, Lyd.*Mens*.2.6, *EM*664.20.

ὑπερειπεῖν, *speak in defence of*, τινος Arist.*Oec*.1349^{a}34.

ὑπερείπω, *undermine, subvert*, metaph., Plu.2.71b:—Pass., Id.*Ant*.82.

II. Pass., *to be unable to stand, totter*, of limbs, *fail*, Id.*Pomp*.74; so in aor. 2 ὑπήρῐπον, Il.23.691.

ὑπέρεισις, εως, ἡ, *supporting*, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.8 U., Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11, Iamb.*VP*3.17: pl., Epicur.*Nat*.11.9, 12.

ὑπέρεισμα, ατος, τό, *under-prop, support*, Arist.*PA*655^{a}10, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.168, Plu.2.132a, Sm.Ps.53(54).6.

ὑπερεισοδιάζω, *contribute on behalf of* (the state), τοὺς φόρους *IGRom*.3.739 iii 89 (Rhodiapolis, ii A.D.).

ὑπερειστικός, ή, όν, *for propping* or *supporting*: Adv. -κῶς Eust.236.14.

ὑπερεκβλύζω, *bubble* or *boil over, superabound*, Al.Pr.3.10.

ὑπερεκδῐκέω, *exact extreme vengeance for*, τὴν κιβωτόν J.*AJ*6.1.2.

ὑπερέκεινα, Adv. *beyond*, c. gen., 2Ep.Cor.10.16.

ὑπερεκζέω, *bubble over*, of wine, Vett.Val.222.1 (prob.).

ὑπερεκθερᾰπεύω, *seek to win by excessive attention*, Aeschin.2.154.

ὑπερεκκειμαι, f.l. for ὕπαρ ἔκκ-, Plu.2.1066c.

ὑπερεκκρῐσις, εως, ἡ, *excessive secretion* or *evacuation*, Gal.12.678 (pl.).

ὑπερεκλάμπω, *to be very bright*, of the eyes, Id.16.782.

ὑπερεκπερισσοῦ, Adv. *superabundantly*, Ep.Eph.3.20, 1Ep.Thess.3.10 (v.l. **ὑπερεκπερισσῶς**).

ὑπερεκπίπτω, *extend beyond, exceed*, c. gen., τῶν δέκα *Placit*.1.3.8; *extend beyond*, Gal.*UP*3.8, al., 18(1).84; of time, *PThead*.10.12 (iv A.D.).

II. abs., *go beyond all bounds*, Luc.*Herm*.67; τοσοῦτον ὑ. ὥστε .. Id.*Salt*.83, cf. S.E.*M*.6.6.

2. *to be exceptional*, μακροβιοτείᾳ Phld.*Sign*.17.

ὑπερεκπλήσσω, *astonish beyond, measure*, τινα J.*AJ*8.6.5:—Pass., *to be amazed*, ἐπί τινι X.*Cyr*.1.4.25; ὑπερεκπεπληγμένος ὡς ἔμαχόν τινα τὸν Φίλιππον *astonished at* or *admiring* him *exceedingly*, D.2.5, cf. Plu.2.523d, etc.: abs., ὑπερεκπλᾰγείς *overwhelmed* (by error), ib. 870b.

ὑπερέκπτωσις, εως, ἡ, *exaggeration, excess*, Andronic.Rhod.p.572 M., Longin.15.8, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.54 P.

ὑπερεκτείνω, *stretch out beyond measure*, ἑαυτούς 2Ep.Cor.10.14:—Pass., *stretch out beyond*, Procl.*Inst*.59, Dam.*Pr*.284; πόλλ' ὑπερεξετάθης cj. for πουλὺ παρεξ- in *AP*9.643 (Agath.).

ὑπερεκτίνω [ῐ], *pay for* any one, τῶν νεκρῶν Luc.*DMort*.22.2.

ὑπερεκτῖσις, εως, ἡ, *payment for* any one, Hsch., *Gloss*. (nisi leg. **-τεισις**).

ὑπερεκτρέπομαι, Pass., *feel utter aversion for*, τινα Aret.*SD*1.5 (ὕπαρ ἐκτ. Ermerins).

ὑπερεκφεύγω, *survive* a certain period, c. acc., Hp.*Morb*.2.58; *escape from*, δίκτουνον Plot.6.6.3.

ὑπερεκφρύττω, *dry up* or *parch too much*, Sever.*Clyst*.pp.4, 5 D. (Pass.).

ὑπερεκχέω, *pour out over*, metaph., εἰς τὴν ἐπαρχίαν τὰς τιμάς J.*BJ*1.21.4:—Pass., *overflow*, LXXJl.2.24, D.S.11.89, Ph.1.362, Ael.*NA*12.41, etc.:—also **-χύνομαι** in Ev.Luc.6.38; fut. -χυθήσομαῖ v.l. in LXXJl.2.24.

ὑπερεκχῠσις, εως, ἡ, *overflowing*, of the Nile, Hld.1.5; of the sea, Plu.2.731c (pl.); κοιλίας *Gloss*.

ὑπερέλᾰσις, εως, ἡ, = ὑπέρθεσις, ὑπερβολή, Hsch.

ὑπερελαύνω, *pass over*, ῥοάς Q.S.11.330.

ὑπερέλαφρος, ον, *exceedingly light* or *nimble*, X.*Cyn*.5.31.

ὑπερελίσσω, *whirl round above* one's head, κοντούς Arr.*Tact*.43.2.

ὑπερεμέω, *vomit violently*: metaph. of over-full veins, *cause suffusion*, ὑπερεμήσαντα τὰ φλέβια Hp.*Morb*.2.17; ἢν ὑπερεμήσωσιν αἱ φλέβες ib. 18 (-εμέσ- ib. 4): hence **ὑπερέμετος,** ὁ, *over-fullness of the veins*, ib. 4 (vv.ll. ὑπερεμέειν, ὑπεραίμετον): but forms of ὑπεραιμέω (q.v.) shd. prob. be restored; the corruption has been helped by the words of Hp., τὸ μὲν οὔνομα οὐκ ὀρθὸν τῇ νούσῳ, οὐ γὰρ ἀνυστὸν ὑπεραιμῆσαι (-εμῆσαι codd.) οὐδὲν τῶν φλεβίων κτλ.; ὑπεραιμήσειε stands in *Morb*.2.4 cod.G.

ὑπερεμπίπλημι, in Pass., *to be over-full* or *very full*, τινος *of* a thing, Ael.*NA*14.25: abs., X.*Cyr*.1.6.17, Luc.*Symp*.35, Gal.6.132, 15.39.

ὑπερεμφορέομαι, Pass., *to be filled quite full*, ὄψου Luc.*DMeretr*.6.3: abs., Id.*Ep*.*Sat*.32.

ὑπερένδοξος, ον, *exceedingly glorious*, LXXDa.3.(53); ὄνομα *POxy*.1151.54 (v A.D.).

ὑπερενῐαυτίζω, *last above a year*, Jul.*Ep*.180(p.392a).

ὑπερενόομαι, Pass., *to be completely one*, Iamb.*Myst*.2.11.

ὑπερεντελής, ές, *more than complete*, f.l. in D.C.47.17.

ὑπερεντρῠφάω, *to be exceedingly haughty*, ἡμῖν to us, Alciphr.1.37; τῇ καθ' Ἡρακλέους λοιδορίᾳ *in* or *by* .., Sch.S.*Tr*.281.

ὑπερεντυγχάνω, *intercede*, (sc. ὑπέρ τινος) *for* one, Ep.Rom.8.26.

ὑπερένωσις, εως, ἡ, *transcendental unification*, Procl.*in Prm*.p.920 S.

ὑπερεξαίρω, *raise exceedingly*: Pass., Hp.*Epid*.4.31.

II. *exalt* or *praise exceedingly*, Eust.1265.25.

III. intr., *excel*, *be privileged*, -ουσαν τῇ ζωῇ τῇ ἀκραιφνεστάτῃ Porph.*Sent*.40 (but ὑπερζέουσαν ζωῇ in Plot.6.5.12).

ὑπερεξᾰκισχίλιοι [χῑ], αι, α, *above* 6000, D.59.89, J.*AJ*17.2.4.

ὑπερεξανθέω, *sprout at the top*, Poll.6.54.

ὑπερεξάπτω, *kindle above measure*, Ael.*NA*9.20.

ὑπερεξέχω, *project*, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.10.

ὑπερεξηκοντέτης, ες, *above sixty years old*, Ar.*Ec*.982.

ὑπέρεξις, εως, ἡ, *a property* or *quality in excess*, Pl.*Ti*.87e.

ὑπερέξοχος, ον, *superior to*, c. gen., *Epic*.*Alex*.*Adesp*.9 ii 25.

ὑπερεπαινέω, *praise above measure*, τι or τινα Hdt.1.8, Ar.*Eq*.680, *Ec*.186, Pl.*Euthd*.303b, al.

ὑπερεπαίρω, *exalt* or *exaggerate beyond measure*, App.*Pun*.42, *Syr*.12, *BC*1.11.

° **ὑπερεπαρσις**, εως, ἡ, *raising up* (to safety), Aq.*Ps*.47(48).4.

ὑπερεπείγω, *press hard*, App.*BC*2.114, D.C.59.21.

° **ὑπερεπιθῡμέω**, *desire exceedingly*, c. inf., X.*Cyr*.4.3.21, 6.1.5, Sm.*Ps*.118 (119).174, Longin.ap.Porph.*Plot*.19.25.

ὑπερεπικλίνω [ῑν], *turn over*, Iamb.*Protr*.21. ιθ´.

ὑπερεπιστήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *exceedingly wise*, *AB*312.

ὑπερεπιτᾰτικός, ή, όν, *doubly intensive*, of α in ἀάατος, Sch.Il.14.271.

ὑπερεπιτείνω, *strain too tight, to be too rigid*, intr., metaph. of philosophy, v.l. in Philostr.*VA*2.37.

II. trans., *increase the force of*, τὰ σημαινόμενα Artem.3.59.

° **ὑπερεπιτηδείως**, *very suitably*, *Com.adesp*.22.38 D.

ὑπερέπτα, v. ὑπερπέτομαι.

ὑπερέπτω, *eat away from below, cut away from under*, of a stream, κονίην ὑπέρεπτε ποδοῖιν Il.21.271.

II. of mental suffering, *gnaw secretly*, Q.S.9.377.

ὑπεράραμαι, aor. -ηράσθην, *love beyond measure*, τινος Ael.*VH*12.1.

ὑπερερρωμένως, Adv. *very vigorously*, Poll.4.89, 5.125.

ὑπερέρυθρος, ον, *very red*, Aët.7.6, 7.8 (ὑπερρυθρός ed. Ald., corr. Hirschberg; but ὑπέρυθρος should perh. be read: *subrubra*, Lat. version)

ὑπερέρχομαι, aor. 2 -ῆλθον, pf. -ελήλυθα:—*pass over, cross*, τὰς πηγὰς τοῦ ποταμοῦ X.*An*.4.4.3; τὰ ὄρη Ael.*NA*16.21; τὴν θάλατταν J.*AJ*3.1.5.

II. *surpass*, *excel*, ἀρεταῖς Pi.*O*.13.15.

III. *overcome* or *survive* a disease, ἢν ταύτην ὑπερέλθῃ ὁ νοσέων Aret.*SA*1.10.

ὑπερεσθίω, *eat immoderately*, X.*Mem*.1.2.4.

ὑπερέσχεθον, poet. aor. 2 of ὑπερέχω.

ὑπερετής, ὁ, ἡ, *past the age*, i.e. of liability to poll-tax, *POxy*.1030.8 (iii A.D.), etc.

ὑπερέττω, *row quietly*, Ael.*NA*13.2.

ὑπέρεν, Adv., (εὖ) *exceedingly well, excellently*, Pl.*Tht*.185d, X.*Hier*.6.9, D.18.10, Men.*Pk*.404, Zeno *Stoic*.1.27, Cic.*Att*.10.1.3:— **ὑπέρευγε,** Men.*Epit*.308, Luc.*Par*.9, Ael.*VH*9.38.

ὑπερευγενής, ές, *exceedingly noble*, Arist.*Pol*.1295^{b}6.

ὑπερεύγομαι, *vomit up*, ἄχνην (ἄκρην codd., corr. Ruhnken) ἐς πόντον A.R.2.984.

ὑπερευδαιμονέω, *to be exceedingly happy*, Arist.*Rh*.1385^{b}21, Luc.*Gall*.20 (v.l. for ὑπερευδαίμονα εἶναι), Aristaenet.1.18.

ὑπερευδαίμων, ον, gen. ονος, *utterly blessed*, Plot.5.8.4, 5; cf. foreg.

ὑπερευδοκέομαι, *to be well-pleased*, Plb.*Fr*.232.

ὑπερευδοκῐμέω, *enjoy exceedingly great renown*, Lys.8.7.

ὑπερευήθης, ες, *extremely silly*, Phld.*Mus*.p.33 K., Id.*D*.3.14.

ὑπερευθής, ές, poet. for ὑπέρυθρος, Arat.867, Opp.*H*.3.167.

ὑπερευθύμως [ῡ], Adv. *very confidently*, Poll.5.125.

ὑπερευκαιρέω, *to be very convenient*, οἰκίη ὑπερευκαιρέουσα Hp.*Ep*.13.

ὑπερευλᾰβέομαι, *to be exceedingly cautious*, Eun.*VS*p.470 B.

ὑπερευπρεπῶς, Adv. *exceedingly becomingly*, Sch.S.*Ant*.696.

ὑπερεύρεμα, ατος, τό, *additional cost* on accepting a new tender, *IG*7.3073.2 (Lebad., ii B.C.), *BCH*20.323 (ibid.).

ὑπερευρίσκω, *fetch* or *cost a higher amount*, τοῦ ἐξ ἀρχῆς εὑρέματος *IG*7.3074.2 (Lebad., ii B.C.); διὰ τὸ ὑπερευρῆσθαι because *the expenses came to more*, dub. in *PLips*.97 xxvii 21, xxxii 16 (iv A.D.).

ὑπερευρύβᾰτος [ρῠ], ὁ, *a super-Eurybatus*, *Com.Adesp*.1176.

ὑπερευτῠχής, ές, *exceedingly lucky*, Vett.Val.29.19.

ὑπερευτῠχία, poet. **-ίη,** ἡ, *exceedingly good luck*, *AP*5.46 (Rufin).

ὑπερευφραίνω, *delight exceedingly*, Phld.*Po*.2.17, Lib.*Ep*.243:—Pass., *rejoice exceedingly*, Luc.*Am*.5; αὐτὸ τοῦτο *at* .., Id.*Icar*.2; ἐπί τινι J.*BJ*7.1.3.

ὑπερευχᾰριστέω, *to be extremely thankful*, *PTeb*.12.24 (ii B.C.).

ὑπερεύχομαι, *wish* or *pray for*, τινος Hierocl.*in CA*p.429 M., *PMasp*.205.10 (vi A.D.), etc.

II. *pray earnestly to*, τὸν θεόν J.*AJ*11.4.3.

ὑπερεύωνος, ον, *exceedingly cheap*, Ael.*VH*14.44.

° **ὑπερεχής**, ές, *that exceeds the proper, normal, etc., amount, excess*, neut. as subst., τὸ ὑ. τοῦ τόκου καὶ τοῦ ἡμιολίου *IG*12(7).515.35 (Amorgos, ii B.C.).

ὑπερεχθαίρω, *hate exceedingly* Ζεὺς γὰρ μεγάλης γλώσσης κόμπους ὑ. S.*Ant*.128 (anap.).

ὑπερεχθραίνω, = foreg., Ptol.*Tetr*.64.

ὑπερεχόντως, Adv. *pre-eminently, especially*, Eust.4.13.

ὑπερέχω, Ep. **ὑπειρ-** Thgn. (v. infr. I. 2): Ep. impf. ὑπείρεχον Il.2.426; aor. ὑπερέσχον, and in poet. form -έσχεθον, 11.735, 24.374: fut. -έχω *PCair.Zen*.60.6 (iii B.C.), Hsch.:—*hold over*, σπλάγχνα .. ὑπείρεχον Ἡφαίστοιο *held* them *over* the fire, Il.2.426; μουτὸ σκιάδειον ὑπέρεχε Ar.*Av*.1508; ἡμῶν ὑπερεῖχε τὴν χύταν Id.*Eq*.1176; ὑπερέχοντα τὸν αὐλὸν τῆς θαλάσσης *holding* it *up out of* the sea, Arist.*HA*537[b]1.

2. ὑ. χεῖρά (χεῖράς) τινος *hold* one's hand *over* him, *so as to protect*, μάλα γάρ ἕθεν εὐρύοπα Ζεὺς χεῖρα ἑὴν ὑπερέσχε Il.9.420, 687; τις .. ἐμεῖο θεῶν ὑπερέσχεθε χεῖρα 24.374; Ζεὺς τῆσδε πόληος ὑπειρέ χοι .. χεῖρα Thgn.757; so πόλεως ἵν' ὑπερέχοιεν ἀλκάν A.*Th*.215 (lyr.), cf. *Fr*.199.7: c. dat. pers., οἱ .. ὑπείρεχε χεῖρας Ἀπόλλων Il.5.433; αἴ κ' ὔμμιν ὑπέρσχῃ χεῖρα Κρονίων 4.249, cf. Od.14.184.

3. *hold above*, ὑ. τὸ ῥύγχος, ὅπως ἀναπνέῃ, of the dolphin, Arist.*HA*589[b]11, cf. 566[b]15, 599[b]27, al.; ὑ. ὀφρύν *elevate*, *AP*5.298 (Agath.).

II. intr., *to be above, rise above the horizon*, εὖτ' ἀστὴρ ὑπερέσχε φαάντατος Od.13.93; αὐτῆς [Αἰγύπτου] εἶναι οὐδὲν ὑπερέχον no part of it *was above water*, Hdt.2.4; ὕδωρ, .. ὃ μόλις ὑπερέχοντες ἐπεραιώθησαν which they crossed, *with their heads* only just *above* it, Th.3.23; ἕψεται ἄχρι ἂν ὑπερέχῃ τὸ ὕδωρ till it *sticks out above* the water, Dsc.3.7; but ἐπιχέας ὕδωρ ὥστε ὑπερέχειν till it *covers* (sc. the contents of the vessel), Id.5.87; τὸ κέρας τὸ ἕτερον ἢ καὶ ἀμφότερα ὑπερέχοντα *projecting above the ground*, Hdt.2.41; γεῖσον .. ὑπερέχον τρία ἡμιπόδια *projecting* a foot and a half, *IG*2[2].1668.34, cf. 7.3073.71 (Lebad., ii B.C.): c. gen., ὑπερέσχεθε γαίης *rose above, overlooked* the earth, Il.11.735; ὄμμ' ὑπερσχὸν ἴτυος E.*Ph*.1384; [σταυροὺς] οὐχ ὑπερέχοντας τῆς θαλάσσης Th.7.25; σκεύη ὑπερέχοντα τοῦ τειχίου Pl.*R*.514c, cf. X.*An*.3.5.7; ὤφθη .. ὁ δεξιὸς ὀφθαλμὸς ὑπερέχειν θατέρου παμπόλλῳ δή τινι Gal.18(2).301.

2. *overtop, be prominent above*, στάντων μὲν Μενέλαος ὑπείρεχεν εὐρέας ὤμους, i.e. stood (head and) shoulders above them, Il.3.210; ὅκως τινὰ ἴδοι τῶν ἀσταχύων ὑπερέχοντα Hdt.5.92.ζ', cf. Arist.*Pol*.1284[a]37; φιλέει ὁ θεὸς τὰ ὑπερέχοντα πάντα κολούειν Hdt.7.10.ε', cf. X.*Cyr*.6.2.17; ‹ᾧ› ὁ πρῶτος ὅρος ὑ. τοῦ δευτέρου .. μέρει by the fraction by which the first term *exceeds* the second, Archyt.2: τὸ ὑπερέχον the *excess*, Dioph.1.6.

3. in military phrase, *outflank*, τῶν πολεμίων ὑ. τῷ κέρατι X.*HG*4.2.18, cf. Th.3.107.

4. metaph., c. acc., *overtop, excel, outdo*, βροτῶν πάντων ὑπερσχὼν ὄλβον A.*Pers*.709 (troch.); σωφροσύνῃ πάντας ὑ. E.*Hipp*.1365 (anap.); πελταστικῷ εἰκὸς ὑ. τὴν ἡμετέραν δύναμιν X.*HG*6.1.9.

b. c. gen., πάντων ὑ. μεγέθει καὶ ἀρετῇ Pl.*Ti*.24e, cf. *Prm*.150e, *Grg*.475c; ὑ. τῶν πολλῶν D.23.206, cf. Ep.Phil.2.3; ἁπάντων ὑπερέχουσιτῶν κακῶν Anaxil.22.7 (troch.).

c. abs., *prevail*, θεῶν ὑπερέσχε νόος Thgn.202; οἱ ὑπερσχόντες the *more powerful*, A.*Pr*.215; τῶν πόλεων αἱ ὑπερέχουσαι Isoc.4.95; οἱ ὑπερέχοντες *those in authority*, D.L.6.78, cf. Vett.Val.61.30, al.; ἐπειδὰν ἡ θάλαττα ὑπέρσχῃ *has prevailed*, D.9.69; ἐν τοῖς πολεμίοις ὑ. *excel* in .., Men.642; ἐνδέχεται .. μὴ τοσοῦτον ὑ. τῷ ποσῷ ὅσον λείπεσθαι τῷ ποιῷ *exceed* so much .., Arist.*Pol*.1296[b]23; ὑπὲρ ὧν πλειονάκι ἐντετευχυιῶν ὑπερέχων ἡμᾶς ἀπράκτους καθίστησι *being too strong for* us, *Sammelb*.4638.18 (ii B.C.); πᾶν κρύφιον οὐχ ὑπερεῖχέ σέ *was beyond* thee (i.e. the comprehension), Thd.Ez.28.3.

d. Pass., *to be outdone*, ὑπό τινος Pl.*Phd*.102c, d; τὴν δύναμιν τοῦ ὑπερέχειν καὶ ὑπερέχεσθαι Id.*Prm*.150d; κατὰ πλοῦτον ὑπερέχειν κατ' ἀρετὴν δ' ὑπερέχεσθαι Arist.*Pol*.1281[a]7, cf. Gal.15.805.

5. in Logic, *have a wider extension*, Arist.*APo*..99[a]24, cf. Rh.1363[b]8 (Act. and Pass.).

6. ἐπὶ τοῖς ὑπερέχουσι δανεῖσαι to lend on the security of *excess value*, of a second mortgage, *SIG*364.33 (Ephesus, iii B.C.).

III. c. gen. rei, *rise above, be able to bear*, τῆς ἀντλίας Ar.*Pax*17; τῶν ἀναλωμάτων D.S.4.80 (v.l. for ὑπερεῖδον).

IV. *have over*, ὑπερέχει he *has in hand*, *PCair.Zen*.292.498, cf. 790.25 (iii B.C.); ὑπερέξομεν πρὸς τὸ διὰ χερός ib. 355.93 (iii B.C.).—Cf. ὑπερίσχω.

ὑπερέψω, *overboil*, Sor.1.86, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.70 (both Pass.).

ὑπερέω, contr. **ὑπερῶ,** fut. with no pres. in use; v. ὑπεῖπον.

ὑπέρζεσις, εως, ἡ, *boiling over*, Arist.*Pr*.936[b]1, *Theol.Ar*.27. **-ζεστος,** ον, *boiling over*, ὕδατα Arist.*Mu*.395[b]25.

ὑπέρζέω, *boil over*, Id.*GA*753ᵃ33, *Pr*.936ᵃ37, *PHolm*.18.23: metaph., ἀνὴρ παφλάζει .. ὑπερζέων Ar.*Eq*.920 (lyr.); τὰ παιδία ὑ. τῷ πάθει Arist.*Pr*.861ᵇ8; of anger, Eun.*Hist*.p.240 D.; φύσιν .. ἐν αὐτῇ οἷον ὑπερζέουσαν ζωῇ Plot.6.5.12.

2. *ferment thoroughly*, Dsc.5.7, Herod.Med.ap.Aët.9.2.

ὑπέρζωος, ον, *supervital, above life*, Procl.*Inst*.115 (v.l. ὑπέρζως).

ὑπέρηβος, ον, *past early youth*, Gal.19.489.

ὑπερηγορέω, *speak for*, τινος Dam.ap.Suid., cf. Ascl. *in Metaph*.201.11.

ὑπερηγορία, ἡ, *defence*, Thom.Mag.p.318 R.

ὑπερήδομαι, Pass., *rejoice beyond measure at* a thing, τοῖσι χρηστηρίοισι Hdt.1.54; τῷ πόματι Id.3.22: c. part., ἀκούων ὑπερήδετο he *rejoiced much* at hearing, Id.1.90, X.*Cyr*.3.1.31: also ὑ. ὅτι .. ib. 8.3.50.

II. Act., *please exceedingly*, Hdn.2.3.11.

ὑπέρηδυς, υ, *exceedingly sweet*, used in Sup. by Luc.*Tim*.41, etc. Adv. -έως *very gladly* or *pleasantly*, X.*Cyr*.1.6.21, Phld.*Lib*.p.43 O.: Sup. -ήδιστα Luc.*DMort*.9.1.

° **ὑπερήκω**, *to have got beyond*, τι Gal.2.461.

2. *jut out beyond*, w. gen., τούτου .. ὑπερήκει τοῦ κόλπου ἀκρωτήριον *Peripl.M.Rubr*.40.

ὑπερηλίθιος [ῐθ], ον, *exceedingly foolish*, Phld.*Po*.5.10.

ὑπερῆλιξ, ῐκος, ὁ, ἡ, *above a certain age*, Luc.*Am*.10, App.*Pun*.114; *too old* to have children, Ph.2.17: Comp. -έστερος Ocell.4.6.

° **ὑπερημερία**, ἡ, Boeot. **ὑπερᾱμερία** (v. infr.), **οὐπερᾱμερία** *IG*7.3172.58, al. (Orchom., iii B.C.), **ὀπερᾱμερία** ib. 3054.10, 13 (Lebad. iv B.C.):—*a being over the day*, i.e. as law-term, *default caused by non-observance of the latest term* for payment, μελλούσης μοι ἤδη ἐξήκειν τῆς ὑ. the *term of* my *borrowing* (my *stay of execution*) being about to expire, D.47.49; ἀναβάλλεσθαι τὴν ὑ. defer *it*, ib. 50:—hence,

2. *forfeiture of recognizances, distress*, εἰληφότες τῇ ὑπερημερίᾳ having seized it *by virtue of this right*, Id.33.6; κατὰ τὴν ὑ. Id.30.27; also, *the amount so forfeited*, ὑπερημερίαν πρᾶξαι Thphr.*Char*.10.10; and, *a document declaring such forfeiture*, τᾶν ὑπερᾱμεριάων (Boeot. gen. pl.) τᾶν ἰωσάων (i.e. οὐσῶν) κὰτ τᾶς πόλιος *IG*7.3172.115 (Orchom., iii B.C.); also, *penalty for unpunctual delivery*, ib. 4^2(1).113.7 (Epid.), 103.74, al. (ibid., iv B.C.), καταστήσας τὸ σῶμα ἀφείσθω τῆς ὑ. *PMich.Zen*.70.9, cf. 14 (iii B.C.).

ὑπερήμερος, ον, *over the day for payment*, after which the debtor became liable to have his goods seized, Lexap.D.21.10, Syngr.ap.eund.35.12, *IG*5(2).6.44 (Tegea, iv B.C.); ὑ. γενέσθαι τινί D.47.75; ὑ. γενόμενος ἑπτὰ μνῶν Antipho 5.63, cf. Lys.23.14; τὸ ὑπεράμερον τῶν ὀδέων the *penalty for unpunctual delivery* of .., *IG*4^2(1).109 ii 150 (Epid. iii B.C.); λαβὼν ὑπερήμερόν τινα, i.e. having a right to *distrain upon* him, D.21.81; ἑάλω ὑ. Ach.Tat.4.42: c. gen., ὑ. τῆς προθεσμίας Luc.*Pisc*.52; also of the debt, τῆς δίκης ὑ. γίγνεσθαι Plu.2.548d; ὑ. δικαιωτής *adjourning the penalty*, ib. 549d.

II. metaph., ὑ. μοι τῶν γάμων αἱ παρθένοι *past the time* of marriage, Anaxandr.68; ὑ. τῆς ζωῆς *past the term* of life, Luc.*Philops*.25; ὑ. τῆς ἀκροάσεως *too old* to listen, Philostr.*Ep*.68.

2. of things, τοῦ ἰδίου βίου φθέγξασθαί τι ὑ. *lasting beyond* one's own life, Longin.14.3; ὡς ὑ. γίγνεσθαι τἀληθὲς τοῦ ἑκάστου βίου the search for truth *lasts longer than* the individual's life, Luc.*Herm*.67.

b. *time-expired*, μήπω τοῦ πένθους ὑπερημέρου .. γεγονότος Ph.2.169.

ὑπερήμῐσυς, υ, *above half, more than half*, ὑπερημίσεες ἦσαν Hdt.7.40; ΓΤελῴων ὑπερημίσεας .. τὠυτὸ .. ἐποίησε ib. 156; ὄντες ὑπερημίσεις *Inscr.Prien*.28.30 (ii B.C.); ὑπερήμισυ (or ὑπὲρ ἥμισυ) τοῦ στρατεύματος X.*An*.6.2.10; χρηματιζόντωσαν ὑπερήμισυ γινόμενοι *IG*4^2(1).68.74 (Epid., iv B.C.).

ὑπέρημος, ον, *somewhat desolate*, Plu.*Publ*.4, *Aem*.8, Pomp.28.

ὑπερήνεμος, ον, (ἄνεμος) *above the wind*, Plu.*Fr.inc*.150, Alex.Aphr.*in Mete*.16.13.

ὑπερηνορέη, ἡ, *exceeding spirit, haughtiness*, A.R.3.65.

° **ὑπερηνορεος**, ον, app. *arrogant*, Aeol. ὑπερᾱν-, dub. in Theoc.29.19.

ὑπερηνορέων, οντος, ὁ, *exceedingly manly*: but always used in bad sense (though ἠνορέη is = ἀνδρεία, *manliness, courage*), *overbearing, overweening*, of the Trojans, Il.4.176; of Deïphobus (the Trojan), 13.258; of the Cyclopes, Od.6.5; in Od. mostly of the suitors, 17.482, al.; κακῶς ὑπερηνορέοντες 2.266, cf. 4.766.

II. Com., *thinking oneself more than man*, Ar.*Pax*53. (No Verb ὑπερηνορέω occurs: cf. ὑπερμενέων.)

ὑπερήνωρ, Dor. **-άνωρ,** ορος, ὁ, ἡ, (ἀνήρ) = foreg., *overbearing, overweening*, of the tyrant Pelias, Hes.*Th*.995; θήρ Orph.*A*.994; also μεγαλαγορία E.*Ph*.184 (lyr.); θυμός Orph.*A*.671.—In Hom. only as pr. n.

ὑπερηφᾰνεύω, *behave arrogantly*, J.*AJ*4.8.23 (s.v.l.), Sch.Theoc.1.66, *EM*778.49, etc.; also -εύομαι, πρὸς πάντας Phld.*Vit*.p.23 J., cf. LXXNe.9.16, al., Sch.Pi.*N*.11.55.

ὑπερηφᾰνέω, used by Hom. once in part., much like ὑπερηνορέων, *overweening, arrogant*, ὑπερηφανέοντες Ἐπειοί Il.11.694: hence later writers formed the Verb, *to be arrogant*, ἐπί τινας LXXNe.9.10, cf. Hp.*Ep*.17, Plb.6.10.8, Phld.*Vit*.p.11 J., al. J.*BJ*3.1.1, etc.

II. later writers also used it in a trans. sense, *treat disdainfully*, c. acc., D.S.23.15, J.*AJ*6.3.4, al., X.Eph.1.16, *POxy*.1676.16 (iii A.D.), etc.: c. gen., Them.*Or*.21.249b, prob. in Luc.*Nigr*.31: c. acc. et inf., *scorn* that .., Longus4.19.

2. ὑ. ἑαυτούς *extol* themselves, Plb.5.33.8.

ὑπερηφᾰνία, ἡ, *arrogance*, Sol.ap.Arist.*Ath*.5.3, And.4.13, Pl.*Smp*.219c, Thphr.*Char*.24, Men.252, Aristeas262, Phld.*Vit*.p.16 J., al., Ev.Marc.7.22; ὑ. τοῦ τρόπου X.*Cyr*.5.2.27; τοῦ βίου D.21.137: also c. gen. objecti, *contempt towards* or *for* .., Pl.*R*.391c, D.21.195 ([πάντων ἀνθρώπων] secl. Blass).

ὑπερηφᾰνος, ον, Dor. **ὑπερά-** Pi.*P*.2.28, B.16.49:—mostly in bad sense, *overweening, arrogant*, Hes.*Th*.149, Pi., B. ll.cc., A.*Pr*.405 (lyr.), Isoc.12.196, D.4.9, Phld.*Vit*.p.10 J., etc.; Κύριος ὑπερηφάνοις ἀντιτάσσεται LXXPr.3.34; ὑβρισταὶ καὶ ὑ. Arist.*Rh*.1390ᵇ33; -ώτεροι .. καὶ ἀλογιστότεροι ib. 1391ᵃ33; οἰκίαι -ώτεραι D.13.30. Adv., -νως ἔχειν bear oneself *proudly*, Pl.*R*.399b, *Tht*.175b; ὑ. ζῶντες living *sumptuously, prodigally*, Isoc.4.152, Pl.*Lg*.691a; ὀψωνεῖν .. οὐχὶ μετρίως .., ἀλλ' ὑ. Diph.32.20; of a dish, ὑ. ὄζειν Alex.261.6 (but also, *insolently, brutally*, μαστιγοῦν τινα prob. in *PCair.Zen*.80.4 (iii B.C.)).—This sense appears in Hom. in the part. ὑπερηφανέων (q.v.).

2. rarely in good sense, *magnificent, splendid*, σοφία, ἔργον, Pl.*Phd*.96a, *Smp*.217e; ὑ. τι διαπραττομένη Id.*Grg*.511d; ποτήρια χρυσᾶ .., ὑπερήφανα Philippid.27; πράξεις ὑ τὸ μέγεθος Plu.*Fab*.26; *sublime*, Dam.*Pr*.3. Adv. -νως, ἀγωνιζόμενος Plu.*Ages*.34.

ὑπερηχέω, *outroar*, τὸν Αἰγαῖον Aristid.1.123 J.

ὕπερθα, v. ὕπερθεν.

ὑπερθάλασσος [θᾰ], ον, *over the sea, overseas*, βασιλεῖς ὑπερθάλασσοι (sic codd., -θαλάσσιοι Hercher) Alciphr.2.4.

ὑπερθαρσέω, Att. **-θαρρῶ,** *to be over-confident*, Phld.*Vit*.p.20 J.

ὑπερθαυμάζω, Ion. **-θωμάζω,** fut. -άσομαι Luc.*Pr.Im*.18:—*feel* or *express great admiration*, Hdt.3.3, *Sammelb*.1912, Luc.*VH*1.1.34; ἐπί τινι Id.*Am*.52.

II. c. acc., *wonder greatly at, admire greatly*, J.*BJ*2.9.3, Luc.*Zeux*.3, Gal.18(1).401, Ath.12.523d.

ὑπερθαύμαστος, ον, *most admirable*, *AP*15.16 (Const. Rhod.).

ὑπέρθειος, ον, *more than divine*, ἀρχαί Dam.*Pr*.118 (Sup.).

ὑπέρθεμα, ατος, τό, *overbid*, *Gloss*.

ὑπερθεμᾰτίζω, *overbid*, *Gloss*., Dosith.p.431 K., Priscian. *de xii vers.Aen*.116(p.486 K.).

ὑπερθεμᾰτισμός, ὁ, *overbidding*, *Gloss*., Charis.p.553 K.

ὑπερθεμᾰτιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who overbids*, *Gloss*.

ὑπερθεμιστοκλῆς, ὁ, *a super-Themistocles*, *Com.Adesp*.1177: cf. ὑπερπερικλῆς, ὑπερσωκράτης, etc.

° **ὕπερθεν**, also **ὕπερθε** Il.5.503, Od.14.476, (ὕπερθ᾽) A.*Th*.228 (lyr.), E.*Ion*1153 (trimeters) *PHib*. (v. infr.); Aeol. **ὕπερθα** A.D.*Adv*.193.13: Adv.: (ὑπέρ):—*from above* or (more freq.) merely *above*, τάφρος καὶ τεῖχος ὕ. Il.12.4, etc.: of the body, *above, in the upper parts*, ὕ. φοξὸς ἔην κεφαλήν 2.218; ἔνερθε ποδες καὶ χεῖρες ὕ. 13.75, cf. 5.122; τὰ ματρόθεν μὲν κάτω, τὰ δ᾽ ὕ. πατρός Pi.*P*.2.48: rare in Prose, X.*An*.1.4.4, *Mem*.1.4.11, Sor.1.18; τὸ ὕ. [τῆς γῆς] Arist.*Mu*.391b14; Ὀξυρύγχων πόλις ἡ ὕπερθε Μέμφεως *PHib*.1.95.5 (iii B.C.).

2. *from heaven above*, Od.24.344, *h.Cer*.13; i.e. from the gods, Il.7.101.

3. of Degree, τοτὲ μὲν ἄπορα, τοτὲ δ᾽ ὕ. sometimes *yet more*, S.*OC*1745 (lyr.).

II. c. gen., *above, over*, Pi.*P*.4.192, Simon.37.9, A.*Ag*.232 (lyr.), etc.; ὕ. μόχθων ἐγένεθ᾽ got *the better* of .., E.*Ba*.904 (lyr.); also ὕπερθεν ἢ .., *above* or *beyond*, i.e. worse than .., Id.*Med*.650 (lyr.).

ὑπέρθεος, ον, *more than God*, μὴ φρονεῖθ᾽ ὑπέρθεα Men.*Mon*.243 codd. (ὑπὲρ θεούς Brunck, Meineke).

ὑπερθερᾰπεύω, *cherish* or *court exceedingly*, Poll.4.49, Hld.1.9.

ὑπερθερμαίνω, *warm* or *heat excessively*, Hp.*Morb*.1.2:—Pass., ib. 2.1, Arist.*Pr*.860b19, *EE*1239b35, Thphr.*HP*4.14.6, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.89, *Placit*.5.30.6.

ὑπερθερμᾰσία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *immoderate warming, heating*, Hp.*Morb*.2.3.

ὑπέρθερμος, η, ον (*Gp*.6.8.1), or ος, ον (Sor.2.57), *over-warm, hot*, *Gp*. l.c., Sor. l.c., Gal.11.674.

ὑπερθεσία, ἡ, = sq. III, *PStrassb*.53.5 (ii A.D.).

ὑπέρθεσις, εως, ἡ, *putting over* or *across*, τῆς χειρὸς ὑπὲρ τὸν στρωτῆρα Apollon.Cit.1.

2. = ὑπέρβασις I. 1, *pass*, Str.16.2.8, al.

II. *transposition*, of words or propositions, παθητικαὶ ὑ. Phld.*Rh*.1.198 S., cf. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.83; distd. fr. παρένθεσις, Hermog.*Id*.1.12; also, = μετάθεσις 1.4, *EM*3.25, al.

III. *delay, postponement*, Plb.3.112.4, *Sammelb*.7404.55 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.2106.5 (iv A.D.); ὑ. σχεῖν to be *put off*, Plb.2.51.7; ὑ. ἔλαβε τὸ διαβούλιον ἐπὶ τοὺς δέκα *was postponed* for the sake of consulting them, was referred to them, Id.18.42.7; μηδεμίαν ὑ. ποιησάμενος *IG*7.2712.62 (Acraeph., i A.D.), cf. 9(2).517.37 (Larissa, iii B.C.), D.S.16.94, Ph.2.2; ἄνευ πάσης ὑ. freq. in Pap., *PTeb*.386.23 (i B.C.), etc.:—a usage censured by Poll.9.137:—εἶναι τὴν ἀναβολὴν ὑπέρθεσιν ἐνεργείας δι᾽ ὄκνον· ὑπερτίθεσθαι δέ τινα μόνον, ἀνεγκλήτου τῆς ὑ. οὔσης *Stoic*.3.163.

IV. like ὑπερβολή, *excess, extraordinary character*, κατὰ τὴν ὑ. τῆς ἐπιβολῆς Plb.30.5.10; κοθ᾽ ὑπέρθεσιν in *an ascending scale*, D.S.19.34; μηδεμίαν ὑ. καταλιπεῖν no *power of exceeding*, Id.17.114; τὸ καθ᾽ ὑ. αὐτοῦ μεγαλομερές his *superlative* munificence, prob. in *IGRom*.4.293 *a* ii 53 (Pergam., ii B.C.), cf. *Wiener Sitzb*.214(4).38.

V. Gramm., *the superlative degree*, Poll.5.106, Phryn.*PS*p.1 B., Procl.*in Prm*.p.943 S.

ὑπέρθεσμος, ον, perh. *decreed as additional*, ἐτάξατο τῆς ὑπερθέσμου ἑβδομαίας ἡμέρας θεᾶς Βερνίκης Εὐεργέτιδος τὴν καθήκουσαν ἀπαρχήν *PSI*6.690.12 (i/ii A.D.), cf. *Sammelb*.6995.19 (ii A.D.), 6996.32 (ii A.D.).

ὑπερθετέον, *one must transpose*, Sch.Pl.*Grg*.499a.

2. *one must put over*, of a bandage, Sor.1.56.

II. *one must put off*, Ph.1.15, *Hippiatr*.14.

ὑπερθετικός, ή, όν, *superlative*, τὸ ὑ. εἶδος τῆς συγκρίσεως Sch.Hermog.*Stat*. in Rh.7(1).430 W.; τὸ ὑ. alone, Poll.3.136, cf. Asp.*in EN*110.30, Simp.*in Cael*.713.28; ὑ. ὄνομα *EM*143.12, cf. A.D.*Adv*.167.26, etc. Adv. -κῶς *in the superlative*, Gal.9.619, 12.814, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.83, etc.

II. *dilatory*, Ph.2.269, Hsch., Phot., Suid. s.v. μελληταί.

2. *requiring* or *causing delay*, Vett.Val.182.17, al.

° **ὑπέρθετος**, ον, *placed above*, Sch.Od.3.65, title of official in Egypt (Lat. *superpositus*), σ]υν- τακτικοῖς καὶ ὑπερθέτοις *PRyl*.585.29 (ii B.C.).

ὑπερθέω, *run beyond*, ὑ. ἄκραν *double* the headland, prov. of escaping from danger, A.*Eu*.562 (lyr.), cf. E.*Fr*.230 (anap.).

2. *outstrip, surpass, outdo*, [τινὰ] τύχῃ Id.*Andr*.195; δύναμιν Pl.*Lg*.648e; *transcend*, τὸ καλόν Plot.6.9.11.

ὑπερθῐγής, ές, = ὑπερήφανος, Anon.ap.Suid.

ὑπερθνήσκω, *die for*, τινος E.*Alc*.682; χθονός Id.*Ph*.998, cf. *Andr*.498 (anap.): abs., Id.*Alc*.155.

ὑπερθοεῖν, -θορέομαι, v. ὑπερθρῴσκω.

ὑπερθρᾰσύνομαι, Pass., *act with great audacity*, D.C.41.28.

ὑπερθρησκεύω, *worship superstitiously*, Cels.ap.Orig.Cels.8.12.

ὑπερθρῴσκω, fut. -θοροῦμαι, Ep. -θορέομαι: aor. -έθορον, Ep. ὑπέρθορον; inf. -θορεῖν Hdt.6.134, Ep. -θορέειν Il.12.53 (v.l. in Hdt. l.c.):—*overleap, leap* or *spring over*, c. acc., τάφρον ὑπερθορέονται Il.8.179; ὑπέρθορον ἑρκίον αὐλῆς 9.476, cf. 12.53; so ὑπερθ. τοὺς ἀνθρώπους, τὸ ἕρκος, Hdt.2.66, 6.134; πεδίον Ἀσωποῦ A.*Ag*.297; πύργον ib. 827; βᾶριν οὐχ ὑπερθορεῖ *will* not *escape from* it, Id.*Supp*.873 (lyr.): also ὑπὲρ ἕρκος ὑ. Sol.4.29: c. gen., πόλεως ὑ. E.*Hec*.823.

ὑπερθῡμόομαι, Med., *to be* ὑπέρθυμος, inf. -οῦσθαι Poll.5.125; impf. ὑπερεθυμοῦντο D.C.43.37 (s.v.l.).

ὑπέρθῡμος, ον, *high-spirited, high-minded, daring*, freq. in Hom., in good sense, Il.2.746, 5.376, al., cf. Hes.*Th*.937, Pi.*P*.4.13, B.12.103, etc.: irreg. Sup., ὑπερθυμέστατος ἀνδρῶν Stesich.95.

II. in bad sense, *overweening*, Od.7.59, Hes.*Th*.719, *AP*6.332 (Hadr.); *over-spirited*, of a horse, X.*Eq*.3.12.

III. *vehemently angry*, Poll.6.124. Adv., ὑπερθύμως ἄγαν *in* over-*vehement wrath*, A.*Eu*.824.

IV. in Adv. also, *eagerly, readily*, *IGRom*.4.1302.12 (Cyme, i B.C./i A.D.).

ὑπερθύριον [θῠ], τό, (θύρα) *lintel of a door* or *gate*, Od.7.90; ὑπερθυρίοις ἀραρυῖαι ἑπτὰ πύλαι Hes.*Sc*.271:—in Prose, **ὑπέρθῠρον,** τό, Hdt.1.179, *IG*1[2].372.201, 4[2](1).103 *B* 97 (Epid., iv B.C.), 11(2).145.19 (Delos, iv/iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*442 *B* 70 (ii B.C.), J.*BJ*5.5.3, Plu.2.684a, etc.; also in Parm.1.12, Herod.2.65 (pl.), *Carm.Pop*.2.14 P.

II. Lat. *hyperthyrum*, *frieze over the lintel*, Vitr.4.6.2.

ὑπερθῠρόω, *provide with a* ὑπέρθυρον, Pass., -ωθῆναι τὴν εἴσοδον *IG*4.558.26 (Argos).

ὑπερθύω, *foam, boil over*, of wine, Alex.5: in form **ὑπερθυίω,** ἅλμα στόματος ὑπερέθυιεν Tim.*Pers*.75.

ὑπερθωμάζω, Ion. for -θαυμάζω.

ὑπερί, v. ὑπέρ.

ὑπερῐάστιος, ον, *hyper-Ionian*, τρόπος Alyp.*Diat*.12, *Chrom*.12, Mart.Cap.9.935; τόνος Cleonid.*Harm*.12.

ὑπεριάχω [ᾰ], *shout above, out-shout*, αὐλῶν *APl*.4.305 (Antip.).

ὑπεριδρύω, *set* or *establish above*, Procl.*in R*.1.174 K., in Pass., *to be established above, superior to*, *Deff*.136.23, Procl.*Inst*.98, Dam.*Pr*.26.

ὑπεριζάνω, *sit on*, Nonn.*D*.41.308; *settle upon*, νεφέλη ὑ. τοῦ στρατοπέδου J.*AJ*3.5.2.

ὑπερίημι, *send farther, send beyond the mark*, οὔτις Φαιήκων τόδε γ' ἵξεται οὐδ' ὑπερήσει Od.8.198.

II. Med., *go on high*, ἥλιος ὑπεριέμενος Xenoph.31.

ὑπερικόν, τό, v. ὑπέρεικος.

ὑπερικταίνοντο, 3 pl. impf. Pass., *hobbled along beneath*, in the phrase γούνατα δ' ἐρρώσαντο, πόδες δ' ὑπερικταίνοντο Od.23.3: according to Aristarch. it meant ἄγαν ἐπάλλοντο, and other ancient critics gave other explanations, v. *EM*779.9; a reading ὑποακταίνοντο (= ἔτρεμον) is mentioned in Hsch.; cf. ἀκταίνω.

ὑπερῑνάω, *purge violently*, Hp. as cited by Erot. (cf. ὑπέρινος), Poll.4.179 (Pass.).

ὑπερῑνησις, εως, ἡ, *violent purging*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.47.

ὑπερῑνος, ον, *purged violently*, Id.*Epid*.6.5.15, Demetr.Com.Vet.6, Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.168; ὑπέρινον ἄνω ποιεῖν Thphr.*HP*9.14.2; ὑ. γὰρ γίνονται καὶ οἱ ὄρνιθες καὶ τὰ φυτά *exhausted* by production, Arist.*GA*750[a]29.

Ὑπερῑονίδης, ου, ὁ, Patron. of Ὑπερίων, *Hyperion's son*, i.e. Ἥλιος, Od.12.176, *h.Cer*.74, Hes.*Th*.1011:—fem. **Ὑγπερῑονίς,** ίδος, ἡ, Pythagorean name for *unity*, Lyd.*Mens*.2.6: also, *female eagle*, Cyran.98.

ὑπερίππια· ἀγών τις παρθένων, Hsch.

ὑπερίπταμαι, later form for ὑπερπέτομαι, Arist.*Mir*.836[a]33, Plu.*Num*.8; πᾶσαν γῆν Max.Tyr.6.6.

ὑπερισθμίζω, *draw* or *convey over an isthmus*, πλοῖα Plb.4.19.9, 5.101.4, al.

ὑπερίστᾰμαι, Pass., with aor. 2 and pf. Act., cf. also ὑπερεστήξει· ὑπερσταθήσεται Hsch.:—*stand over*, ὄνειρον ὑπερστὰν Ἀρταβάνου Hdt.7.17.

2. *stand over* one *for protection, protect*, τινος S.*El*.188 (lyr.): abs., A.R.4.370.

3. *surpass*, τινος J.*BJ*5.10.3.

ὑπερίσιον, τό, *top of distaff*, *EM*424.48.

ὑπερίστωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *knowing but too well*, c. gen., S.*El*.850 (lyr.).

ὑπέρισχνος, ον, *very thin, jejune*, of style, Hermog.*Id*.2.12.

ὑπερίσχῡρος, ον, *exceedingly strong*, ἔρυμα X.*Cyr*.5.2.2; of persons, Arist.*Pol*.1295[b]6.

ὑπερισχύω [ῡ], *to be exceedingly strong*, of fire, Thphr.*Ign*.10; ὁ λόγος LXX2Ki.24.4; οἶνος ib. 1Es.3.10, cf. 4.41; of trees, *to be too luxuriant*, Thphr.*CP*3.18.2.

2. of persons, *to be overbearing*, *Sammelb*.4638.6 (ii B.C.).

II. c. gen., *to be stronger than, prevail over*, τοῦ πάθους J.*BJ*1.29.4, cf. LXXJo.17.18: also c. acc., *PPetr*.2p.58 (iii B.C.), cf. 3p.66, *PRyl*.119.30 (i A.D.).

ὑπερίσχω, = ὑπερέχω, *hold above*, ἱκέτῃσι χεῖρ' ὑ. A.R.3.986; τὰς κεφαλὰς ὑπὲρ τὸ ὑγρόν Plb.3.84.9.

II. intr. *to be* or *rise above*, Thphr.*CP*2.19.4; *project*, Aret.*SA*2.6.

2. *to be superior, prevail*, τῷ ἰσχύειν Thphr.*CP*1.15.3: c. gen., *prevail over*, δίκη δ' ὑπὲρ ὕβριος ἴσχει Hes.*Op*.217: c. acc., ὑ. τὴν αἰδῶ τὸ πάθος Aret.*SA*2.12.

3. *protect*, τινος *AP*6.268 (Mnasalc., dub.l.).

Ὑπερίων [ῑ], ονος, ὁ, *Hyperion*, in Hom. *the Sun-god*: he always joins Ὑπερίων Ἠέλιος (Il.8.480, Od.1.8, al.), or Ἠέλιος Ὑπερίων (Od.12.133), exc. Il.19.398, Od.1.24, *h.Ap*.369, where Ὑπερίων stands alone for Ἥλιος; in *h.Hom*.31.4 Ὑπερίων is father of Ἥλιος, *MAMA*1.390.

II. Ὑπερίων (derived from ὑπὲρ ἰών) is Pythag. name for 9, *Theol.Ar*.58.

ὑπερκαγχάζω, *laugh to excess*, D.L.7.185.

ὑπερκᾰθαίρομαι, Pass., *to be purged excessively*, Hp.*Aph*.7.41, cf. Gal.18(1).144.

ὑπερκάθαρσις, εως, ἡ, *excessive purging*, Hp.*Aph*.5.4, *Coac*.554 (pl.); of menorrhagia, Orib.*Fr*.143, Aët.16.62: pl., interpol. in Dsc.2.49.

ὑπερκαθέζομαι, Med., *sit over*, τῆς κεφαλῆς J.*AJ*19.8.2 (v.l. -καθίζ-).

ὑπερκαθεύδω, *sleep for one*, τινος, opp. ὑπερεγρήγορα, Philostr.*VA*8.12.

ὑπερκαθημαι, *to be posted over* or *upon*, ἐπὶ τῶν ἄκρων X.*An*.5.2.1.

II. *sit over and watch, keep an eye on*, ἡμῶν ib. 5.1.9, cf. Plot.3.4.5.

ὑπερκαθίζω, *sit upon*, Antig.*Mir*.163.

ὑπερκαθίστημι, Dor. inf. -κατιστάμεν, *pay on another's behalf*, ἄταν *Leg.Gort*.11.35.

ὑπέρκαιρος, ον, *beyond the time, at wrong times*, Ath.14.613c, citing X.*Ages*.5.1; but codd. of X. give ὑπὲρ καιρόν.

2. ὑ. πρὸς τὸν τόπον *otiose, superfluous*, Phld.*Rh*.1p.119 S.

ὑπερκαίω, *burn violently, be exceedingly hot*, of the sun Philostr.*Gym*.58; [χωρίον] Poll.5.100:—Pass., *to be burnt up*, γῆ Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.74: metaph., τῷ θυμῷ ὑ. Sch.Il.9.421.

ὑπερκᾰκέω, ὑπερκακεῖν· ὃ νῦν ἐκκακεῖν Hsch.

ὑπερκαλλής, ές, = sq., X.*Cyr*.5.1.18 (v.l. καλήν, D.C.59.28.)

ὑπέρκᾰλος, ον, *exceedingly beautiful*, Arist.*Pol*.1295[b]6; *more than beautiful*, Plot.1.8.2, 6.7.33; fem. ὑπερκάλη, like παγκάλη, Poll.3.71. Adv. -λως Hsch. s.v. ὑπέρευγε.

ὑπερκάμνω, *suffer* or *labour for* any one, πόλεως E.*Ba*.963, cf. *IA*918.

II. in pf., gloss on ἀπεῖπεν, Sch.S.*Tr*.791.

ὑπερκαρπέω, *bear overmuch fruit*: in aor., *to be exhausted by fruiting*, Thphr.*CP*2.11.2, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc*.7.5.

ὑπερκαταβαίνω, *get down over*, *get quite over*, μέγα τεῖχος ὑπερκατέβησαν ὁμίλῳ Il.13.50, 87: c. gen., *AP*9.533.

ὑπερκαταβακχεύω, *talk arrogantly*, prob. cj. in *Com.Adesp*.1380 (for -βαπτύ- Hsch.).

ὑπερκαταγέλαστος, ον, *exceedingly absurd*, Aeschin.3.192, Plu.2.4a.

ὑπερκατακειμαι, Pass., *lie* or *sit above*, at table, c. gen., Id.*Mar*.3, Luc.*Symp*.31, etc.

ὑπερκαταληκτος, ον, *hypercatalectic*, Heph.4.4, Aristid. Quint.1.23.

ὑπερκατεργάζομαι, aor. 1 part. κατεργασθείς in pass. sense, *overdigested*, Gal.6.255.

ὑπερκατηφής, ές, *exceedingly downcast*, Luc.*Am*.52; ὑ. πρᾶγμα *very distressing*, Id.*Nec*.10.

ὑπέρκαυσις, εως, ἡ, *extreme virulence*, τοῦ ἰοῦ Philum.*Ven*.31.2.

ὑπερκαχλάζω, *run bubbling* or *boiling over*, Luc.*DMar*.11.2; ἐμβόλου Philostr.Jun.*Im*.11.

ὑπέρκειμαι, Pass., *lie above*, esp. of place, *to be placed* or *situated above* or *beyond*, οἱ ὑπερκείμενοι τῆς Μακεδονίας βάρβαροι Plb.4.29.1, cf. 5.44.10, Str.9.5.19; ἡ ὀφρὺς ὑ. τοῦ ὄμματος Philostr.Jun.*Im*.2, cf. Sor.1.8, al., Gal.6.344, al.: rarely c. dat., ἔν τινι ὑ. αὐτοῖς νησιδίῳ Arist.*Mir*.832[a]23: abs., Hp.*Fract*.8; mostly in part., *lying* or *situated above*, ἡ ὑπερκειμένη χώρα Isoc.4.163; τῶν ὑ. κρημνῶν *overhanging*, Plb.10.30.2.

2. metaph., *to be placed above* (in rank), ὁ -μενος [δαίμων] *superior*, Plot.3.4.3, cf. Procl.*Inst*.56; *transcend*, τῆς διακρίσεως Dam.*Pr*.164: c. acc., *excel*, τινα LXXEz.16.47.

3. εἰς πρᾶσιν ὑπερκείμενα *put up* for sale, *PAmh*.2.97.5 (ii A.D.), restd. in *PGen*.5.8 (ii A.D.).

II. *to be delayed, postponed*, Luc.*Bis Acc*.23; τὰς εἰς τὸ τρίτον ἔτος ὑπερκειμένας (sc. ἀρτάβας) *BGU*1760.24 (i B.C.); cf. ὑπερτίθημι 11.5.

ὑπερκενόω, *purge completely* or *excessively*, Gal.17(2).365:—Pass., Id.7.602, Phryn.*PS*p.120 B.

ὑπερκενωσις, εως, ἡ, *excessive evacuation*, Gal.13.154, Orib.*Eup*.3.11.3.

° **ὑπερκέρᾰσις**, εως, ἡ, *an outflanking on one wing*, Plb.1.27.5, Ascl.*Tact*.10.2, Arr.*Tact*.29.9, Ael.*Tact*.25.1, 38.1; cf. sq. and ὑπερφαλάγγησις **-άω,** (κέρας V. 3) *outflank*, τοὺς πολευίους Plb.11.23.5, cf. Plu.*Brut*.41, Onos.21.1, etc.: metaph., *curve beyond*, ἡ ἤπειρος ὑ. *Peripl.M.Rubr*.38; ὑ. ὕδωρ τῆς ἀντλίας Sch.Ar.*Pax*17.

ὑπερκέρως (proparox.), ων, *with immense horns*, ἔλαφος Poll.5.76.

ὑπερκέρωσις, εως, ἡ, = ὑπερκέρασις, Agath.2.9 (pl.).

ὑπερκέφᾰλα, Adv. *over the head*, ὑ. μ' ὑπερεβάλετο *SIG*1071 (Olympia).

ὑπερκηλέω, *charm beyond measure*, Luc.*Am*.1.

ὑπερκλύζω, *overflow*, Str.9.5.19, Isid.Char.1:—Pass., Str.10.2.15.

ὑπέρκλῠσις, εως, ἡ, *overflow*, Eun.*VS*p.459 B.

ὑπερκολᾰκέω, *flatter immoderately*, τινα D.19.160, D.C.44.7, etc.

ὑπερκομίζω, *carry over*, Str.2.1.15 (Pass.).

ὑπέρκομπος, ον, *overweening, arrogant*, τὸν ὑ. θηρῶσα Φάων' Men.312 (anap.); ταῖς ὑπερκόμποις σαγαῖς A.*Th*.391; σῆμ' ὑπέρκομπον τόδε ib. 404; τῶν ὑπερκόμπων ἄγαν φρονημάτων Id.*Pers*.827; ὑπερκόμπῳ θράσει ib. 831: c. dat. modi, αἱ δ' ὑπέρκομποι τάχει [νῆες] *extraordinary*, ib. 342 (s.v.l.). Cf. sq.

ὑπέρκοπος, ον, (κόπτω, cf. παράκοπος):—*overstepping all bounds, extravagant, arrogant*, δόρυ A.*Th*.455 (lyr.); ὑπέρκοπον μηδέν ποτ' εἴπῃς αὐτὸς ἐς θεοὺς ἔπος S.*Aj*.127. Adv. -πως *extravagantly, excessively*, οἱ δ' ὑ. ἐν τοῖσι σοῖς πόνοισι χλίουσιν μέγα A.*Ch*.136; and Grotius' cf. ὑπερκόπως (for -κότως) is generally received in Id.*Ag*.468 (lyr.), τὸ δ' ὑπερκόπως κλύειν εὖ—Since ὑπέρκοπος is required by the metre inthe above passages, whilst in those cited under foreg. (exc. Men. l.c.) either ὑπέρκομπος or ὑπέρκοπος might stand, Blomf. proposed to read -κοπος everywhere in Trag.

II. *overtired, worn out*, ὑ. γενομένη [ἡ πάρδαλις] Arist.*Mir*.831[a]9, cf. Poll.5.84.

ὑπέρκοποόω, in Pass., *to be overtired, worn out*, Aët.5.66, 91.

ὑπερκορέννυμι, *over-full* or *glut*, τινά τιονος one *with* a thing, Thgn.1158, in aor. opt. ὑπερκορέσαις:—Pass., pf. inf. ὑπερκεκορέσθαι Poll.7.23.

ὑπερκορής, ές, *over-full, glutted*, οἴνου D.C.51.24, cf. 59.17, 60.34, Poll.5.151: metaph., sens. obsc., Herod.5.1:—**ὑπέρκορος,** ον, Ptol.Euerg.3 J. Adv. -ρως Poll.5.151.

ὑπερκορύφωσις [ρῠ], εως, ἡ, *projecting point* or *end*, Hp.*Anat*.1 (pl.).

ὑπερκόσμιος, ον, *supramundane*, Iamb.*Myst*.5.20, Hierocl.*Prov*.p.464 B., Procl.*in Prm*.p.927 S., *Inst*.164, Ammon.*in Int*.36.13, Dam.*Pr*.43; also **ὑπέρκοσμος** (s.v.l.), ib. 98.

ὑπέρκοτος, ον, *exceedingly angry, cruel*, πάγαι A.*Ag*.822. Adv. -τως, ἐχθῆραι E.*HF*1086; cf. ὑπέρκοπος.

ὑπερκράζω, *outshout*, τινα Philostr.*Im*.1.28, in 3 fut. -κεκράξομαι.

ὑπερκρᾰτέω, *overpower*, τὸν λαόν LXX3Ki.16.22 (v.l.): c. gen., ὁ οἶνος ὑ. πάντων J.*AJ*11.3.3.

2. intr., *prevail*, ib. 6.10.2 (where codd. SP have ὑπερκρατοῦς ὄντος, cf. Hsch. s.v. ὑπερμενέï).

ὑπερκρεμάννῡμι, *hang up over*, ὑ. ἄταν τινί Pi.*O*.1.57 (nisi ὕπερ κρ. leg.); ὑπερκρεμνῶσιν (sic) (sc. τὸ ζῴδιον) τοῦ λύχνου *PMag.Berol*.2.49:—Pass., ὑπὲρ κεφαλῆς γῆρας ὑπερκρέμαται Thgn.1022, cf. Mimn.5.

ὑπερκρίνομαι [ῑ], Pass., *to be judged superior*, Aq.Ps.50(51).6, Phryn.*PS*p.119 B.

ὑπερκρῐσις, εως, ἡ, *extra crisis*, Gal.18(2).235.

2. prob. f.l. for ὑπερέκκρισιςin Id.16.810.

ὑπερκτάομαι, *acquire over and above*, πολὺ γάρ τι κακῶν ὑπερεκτήσω *thou hast brought* much *excess* of evil *on thyself*, i.e. *more* than was needful, S.*El*.217 (anap.).

ὑπερκυάνεος, ον, *very dark blue*, Hsch.

ὑπερκῠβιστάω, *plunge headlong into danger*, Plb.28.6.6.

ὑπερκύδας [κῡ], αντος, ὁ, (κῦδος) *exceedingly famous* or *renowned*, only found in acc., ὑπερκύδαντας Ἀχαιούς Il.4.66, 71; ὑπερκύδαντα Μενοίτιον Hes.*Th*.510.

ὑπερκύπτω, *pop one's head up, bob up, peep over*, Hom.*Epigr*.14.22, J.*AJ*12.7.4; ἐπὶ δένδρεόν τι ἀμβὰς ὑπερέκυπτε εἰς τὸ ἄβατον *IG*4[2](1).121.91 (Epid., iv B.C.); ὑπερκύψας .. κατεῖδον Pl.*Euthd*.271a; (the cake) ὑπερέκυπτε τοῦ κανοῦ Nicostr.Com.15; τοῦ στομίου Luc.*Luct*.16; ἀνανήξασθαι καὶ ὑπερκῦψαι (sc. κλύδωνος) Ph.1.210, cf. 2.85; of water-plants, τοῦ ὕδατος Dsc.4.100, cf. 113; of a muscle, *emerge, come to the surface*, Gal.*UP*11.3, 5; ὑπερκύπτει τις [τῶν φρενῶν] μοῖρα πρὸς ὑποχόνδριον οἷον χάραξ ib. 7.21: c. acc., τὴν κυρτότητα τῆς θαλάττης *look over the top of*, Theo Sm.p.123 H.

2. *command a view of*, σκοπιάν, ἥ ὑπερκύπτει τὸν οὐρανόν Them.*Or*.23.293b.

II. *put one's head over*, c. acc., ταῦρον .. μέγαν, ὅς ὑπερκύψας τὸ Ταΰγετον ἀπὸ τοῦ Εὐρώτα πίεται Plu.*Lyc*.15; ὅταν ὑπερκύψῃ (sc. ἡ φλὲψ) τὸν ἀμνειόν when it *passes* the inner membrane, Gal.5.555: metaph., *overtop, transcend*, πολλῶν ὄλβον *AP*6.250 (Antiphil.); θεὸς ὑ. τὰς δυνάμεις ἑαυτοῦ Ph.1.173.

ὑπερλᾰλέω, *speak too much*, Philostr.*Dial*.1.

II. *speak for*, Ὁμήρου Eust.2.14, cf. 836.60.

° **ὑπερλαμβάνω**, unexpld. wd. in broken text, *POxy*.2344.15 (iv A.D.).

° **ὑπέρλαμπρος**, ον, *exceedingly bright*, ἀκτῖνες Ar.*Nu*.571 (lyr.), of an appearance of the sun considered as omen, *Orac.Tiburt*.23.

2. *very splendid*, ἀγορά Aristid.*Or*.18(20).6.

II. of sound, *very clear* or *loud*: neut. as Adv., ὀλολύζειν οὐχ ὑπέρλαμπρον D.18.260.

III. *very distinguished*, Plu.*Pomp*.14; in titles, ἡ ὑ. ὑμῶν εὐσέβεια, τὸ ὑ. ὑμῶν ὕψος, *PLips*.34.21 (iv A.D.), *PMasp*.8.9 (vi A.D.).

ὑπέρλαμπρύνομαι, *outshine*, ἐσθῆτι ἢ κόσμῳ τοὺς ὑποτεταγμένους J.*BJ*2.8.7.

II. *show great eagerness*, ἐφ' ὅτῳ ἂν τύχωσι, of hounds, X.*Cyn*.3.7.

ὑπέρλαμπω, *shine exceeding brightly*, Poll.9.20.

II. *surpass in splendour*, c. acc., πάντας Aristid.*Or*.26(14).84.

III. *shine over*, c. gen., θέατρον ὑπερλάμπον τῆς ὅλης (sc. πόλεως) Lib.*Or*.61.10.

ὑπέρλεπτος, ον, *exceedingly thin, fine* or *delicate*, Philostr.*Im*.2.28; χυμός Alex.Trall.*Febr*.3.

ὑπερλευκαίνομαι, *to be exceedingly white*, Eust.ad D.P.248.

ὑπερλευκος, ον, *exceeding white*, Hp.*Mul*.2.111, Luc.*Am*.41.

ὑπερλίαν, Adv. *beyond measure, exceedingly*, σοφός Eust.1396.42; τὸ ὑ Id.1184.18; οἱ ὑ. ἀπόστολοι the '*super*-Apostles', 2Ep.Cor.11.5, 12.11.

ὑπέρλοφος, ον, *with high crest*, ἐλάτη Nonn.*D*.28.219.

ὑπερλύδιος [λῡ], ον, *hyper-Lydian*, τρόπος Gaud.*Harm*.23, Alyp.*Diat*.3, al.

ὑπερλῡπέομαι, Pass., *to be displeased beyond measure*, Hdt.8.90.

° **ὑπερμαζάω**, *to be overfull of barley bread* (μᾶζα), *to be wanton from high feeding*, Ath.14.663b, Alciphr.1.18, etc.: metaph., Luc.*Nav*.15; ἐπὶ τῷ ἀξιώματι D.C.57.22: cf. κριθάω, Poll.7.24.

ὑπέρμαζος, ον, *above the breasts*, Paul.Aeg.6.44.

ὑπερμαίνομαι, aor. -εμάνην [ᾰ], Pass., *to be* or *go stark mad*, Ar.*Ra*.776.

ὑπερμάκης, v. ὑπερμήκης.

ὑπερμαντεύομαι, f.l. for ὕπερ μ. in E.*Ion*431.

ὑπερμᾰχέω, *fight for* or *on behalf of*, πόλεως S.*Ant*.194, E.*Ph*.1252, cf. J.*AJ*3.14.4; σὺ ταῦτα .. τοῦδ' ὑπερμαχεῖς ἐμοί*; dost* thou *fight* thus *for* him against me? S.*Aj*.1346 (in Luc.*Pisc*.23, τούτου is prob. to be restored): abs., Id.*JTr*.17.

ὑπερμᾰχησις, εως, ἡ, *defence*, Sm.Ex.12.11, *EM*89.4.

ὑπερμᾰχητικός, ή, όν, *inclined to fight for*, c. gen., Plu.*Num*.16, Corn.*ND*20.

ὑπερμᾰχικός, v.l. for foreg. in Plu.*Num*. l.c.

ὑπερμᾰχομαι, = ὑπερμαχέω, τῆς ἐλευθερίας Id.*Cat.Mi*.53; τάδ' ὡσπερεὶ τοὐμοῦ πατρὸς ὑπερμαχοῦμαι *will fight* this *battle for* him, S.*OT*265.

ὑπερμᾰχος, ὁ, *champion*, *defender*, LXXWi.16.17, *AP*7.147 (Arch.) τᾶς ἁμᾶς πόλεος *Inscr.Cret*.I. xix 3.29 (Malla, ii B.C.); τοῦ δικαίου Ph.2.33; τῆς ἐλευθερίας Lyd.*Mag*.2.8.

ὑπερμεγάθης, v. ὑπερμεγέθης.

ὑπέρμεγας, άλη, α, *immensely great*, Ar.*Eq*.158, Ael.*NA*6.63, etc.

ὑπερμεγεθέω, f.l. for ἑτερομεγ-, Artem.1.31.

° **ὑπερμεγεθης**, Ion. **-άθης** [ᾰ], ες, = ὑπέρμεγας, [λίθοι], ὄφιες, κέρεα, Hdt.2.175, 4.191, 7.126; κυούμενον Sor.2.55; ἀδίκημα Aeschin.3.7; παρασκευάς Isoc.9.61; εὐεργεσίαι, ψεῦδος, D.18.316, 43.29; μηδὲν ὑ. τὴν πόλιν βλάψειν Id.23.190; ὑ. ἔργον *exceedingly difficult*, X.*Cyr*.1.6.8, of youths, perh. *oversized*, ephebic list in *JEA*37.89.50 (Memphis, iii A.D.), Adv. -θως Ph.1.103; κολάζεσθαι Phld.*Ir*.p.57 W.

ὑπερμεθύσκομαι, aor. ὑπερεμεθύσθην, Pass., *get excessively drunk*, Hdt.2.121.δ', Heraclid.Cum.2.

ὑπερμενέτης, ου, ὁ, poet. for ὑπερμενής, *h.Mart*.1.

ὑπερμενέων, οντος, ὁ, *exceedingly mighty*, ἄνδρες ὑπερμενέοντες, for ὑπερμενέες, Od.19.62. (No Verb ὑπερμενέω occurs: cf. ὑπερηνορέων.)

° **ὑπερμενής**, ές, (μένος) *exceedingly mighty*, epith. of Zeus, Il.2.116, 350.403, al., Hes.*Cat.Oxy*.1358 *Fr*.1.11, al.; ὑπερμενέες βασιλῆες Il.8.236, al.; ἐπίκουροι 17.362, epith. of Θεοὶ Σωτῆρες, *RIB*461.

° **ὑπερμεριμνάω**, *to be exceedingly concerned about*, ὑγίαν *PBerl.Zill*.14.3 (vi A.D.), cf. *Gnomon*22.143ff.

ὑπερμέση (sc. χορδή), ἡ, = λίχανος, Nicom.*Harm*.3.

ὑπέρμεστος, ον, *full to overflowing*, Ph.2.533, Hsch. s.v. ὑπερχειλῶν.

° **ὑπερμετρέω**, *pass all measure*, Hsch. s.v. ὑπερχειλές (Pass.), ὑπερμετρῆσαι rest. in *PAnt*.55 *fr*.(*b*)[v]10.

2. ὑπερμερῶν ἀμὲ τοῖς δικαίοις, i.e. *giving* us *more than* our due, *IG*5(1).1145.31 (Gythium, i B.C.):—Pass., *PSI*4.425.7 (iii B.C.).

ὑπερμετρία, ἡ, *a passing all measure, overflow*, Ptol.*Tetr*.84.

II. *a going beyond the metre*. Eust.353.35.

ὑπέρμετρος, ον, *beyond all measure, excessive*, κτῆσις X.*Ep*.4; γῆρας Pl.*Lg*.864d; κολάσεις, ὀργαί, Phld.*Ir*.pp.52, 61 W.; of a tumour, Leonid.ap.Aët.15.5. Adv., μηδ' ὑπερμέτρως ἄλγει E.*Fr*.418.

II. *going beyond the metre*, Luc.*JTr*.6, Heph.6.2.

ὑπερμετώπιος, ον, *over the forehead*, *EM*212.12.

ὑπερμήκης, ες, Dor. **-μάκης** [ᾱ] Pi.*O*.7.37: (μῆκος):—*exceedingly long*, δρόμοι A.*Pr*.591; ἡ βασιλέος .. χεὶρ ὑ. the king's arm is *very long*, reaches *very far*, Hdt.8.140.β´.

2. *exceedingly high*, of mountains, Id.7.128, 129.

3. ὑπερμάκης βοά a cry *exceeding loud*, Pi. l.c.

⭘ **ὑπερμηρίδια**, τά, *parts of a sacrificial victim above the thigh*, *BCH*113.449 (Crete, iv B.C.); perh. also in *SEG*15.564 (cf. ib. 39.954; Dreros, *c*.600 B.C.).

ὑπερμιξολύδιος [λῡ], ον, *higher than the mixo-Lydian*, ἁρμονία Ath.14.625d; τόνος Cleonid.*Harm*.12; -λύδια, τά, ib. 13.

ὑπερμῑσέω, *hate exceedingly*, Lys.31.19.

ὑπέρμορα, Adv. = ὑπέρμορον or ὑπὲρ μόρον (v. μόρος I), Il.2.155. **-ως,** Adv.= foreg., Sch. Il.20.30, *EM*779.47.

ὑπερνέμομαι, *range the hills above*, Λιβύης ἄκραν Philostr.*VA*5.1.

ὑπερνέφελος, ον, *above the clouds*, Luc.*Icar*.2, Herm.5; [πόλις] μικροῦ ὑ. Poll.9.20.

ὑπερνεφής, ές, (νέφος) = foreg., Plu.*Fr.inc*.150, Hdn.8.1.5, etc.

ὑπερνέω, *float over the top of*, Sch.Luc.*J.Tr*.47.

ὑπερνεωλκέω, *haul over land*, τὰς νῆας, τὰ πλοῖα, Plb.8.34.12, Str.6.3.1 (Pass.), cf. 8.2.1; στῦλον ἰσθμοῦ Plu.*Ant*.69.

⭘ **ὑπερνήχομαι**, *swim past* or *over*, ὑπερνήχεται· ὑπερέχει, ὑπερβαίνει Hsch.

ὑπερνῑκάω, *prevail completely over*, Hp.*Hebd*.50, Gal.19.645; *to be more than conqueror*, Ep.Rom.8.37: c. acc., τὰς Χάριτας, μίμημα, Lib.*Descr*.30.9, 4.

ὑπερνοέω, *think further, trouble oneself further*, S.*OC*1741 codd. (lyr.).

ὑπερνοησις, εως, ἡ, *super-thought*, Plot.6.8.16.

⭘ **ὑπερνομος**, ον, *supralegal*, προαίρεσις *An.Boiss*.2.45.

ὑπερνοος, ον, contr. **-νους,** ουν, *superintellectual*, θεός Procl.*Inst*.115.

ὑπερνοσέω, *to be extremely ill*, f.l. in Hp.*Loc.Hom*.33 for ὑπέρινος.

ὑπερνότιος, ον, also η, ον D.P.151:—*beyond the south wind*, i.e. *at the extreme south*, opp. ὑπερβόρες, Hdt.4.36, Str.1.3.22.

ὑπερξανθίζω, *to be very fair* or *flaxen*, of hair, Eust.975.60.

ὑπερξανθος, ον, *very yellow*, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.64.

ὑπερξηραίνω, *dry up exceedingly*, Hp.*Vict*.2.66, *Morb*.1.2, al.:—Pass., *to be dried up*, Arist.*Mete*.352ᵃ7, Gal.*UP*14.11.

ὑπερξηρᾰσία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *excessive dryness*, Hp.*Morb*.1.28.

ὑπερξηρος, ον, *exceedingly dry, droughty*, Arist.*Resp*.477ᵇ28, Dsc.2.84.

ὑπερογκέω, *become exceedingly large, swell*, Hp.*Art*.51:—also Pass. **-όομαι,** Poll.4.187.

ὑπερογκος, ον, *of excessive bulk* or *size*, γενομένης τῆς κνήμης ὑ. *swelled to a great size*, X.*HG*5.4.58; [μαστοὶ] οἱ ὑ. Sor.1.88; πιμελὴς καὶ ὑ. Luc.*Tim*.15; δύναμις ὑ., opp. ταπεινή, D.4.23; τὰ ὑ. τῶν βελῶν Arist.*Aud*.802ᵇ34.

2. *immoderate, excessive*, οὐσίαι Pl.*Ep*.317c; τιμαί, εὐτυχίαι, etc., Plu.2.820f, *Aem*.34, etc.; φρόνημα Id.*Luc*.21; τὰ ὑ., opp. τὰ ἐλλείποντα, Pl.*Lg*.728e; of style, *ponderous, verbose*, Plu.2.7a (but also ὑπέρογκα λαλεῖν talk 'big', *Ep.Jud*.16, cf. 2Ep.Pet.2.18): generally, *exceedingly great*, πρᾶγμα Luc.*DMort*.23.2. Adv. -κως Ph.1.103, Plu.*Demetr*.30: neut. as Adv., ὑπέρογκον φρονεῖν Iamb.*Protr*.14.

3. *difficult*, LXX2Ki.13.2.

ὑπερόδιον, = *pergula*, *Gloss*. (fort. ὑπερῷον vel. ὑπερῴδιον).

ὑπεροδῠνέω, prob. f.l. for ὑπερωδυνέω in Hp.*Epid*.6.3.8.

ὑπεροειδής, ές, *pestle-shaped*, Hp.*Art*.47, 73, Dsc.2.167, prob. in *PMed.Lond*.155ii26, 32.

ὑπεροιάζομαι, v. ὑπεροίομαι.

ὑπεροιδαίνω, *to be much swollen*, *AP*5.59 (Rufin).

ὑπεροιδάω, *swell unnaturally*, of the breasts, Luc.*Am*.53: also **-οιδέω,** -οιδοῦντος αἵματος, in gloss on αἱματοφλοιβοιστάσιες, Gal.19.71.

ὑπεροικέω, *dwell above* or *beyond*, c. gen., Hdt.4.13, 21.37, Str.7.7.8: also c. acc., ὑ τὸ Πάγγαιον πρὸς βορέω ἀνέμου Hdt.7.113, cf. Paus.4.35.5, Luc.*Alex*.9.

⭘ **ὑπεροικοδομέω**, *build over* or *above*, J.*AJ*15.9.6 (Pass.), *Berytus*33.52.

ὑπέροικος, ον, *dwelling above* or *beyond*, τῆς χώρης Hdt.4.7.

ὑπέροινος, ον, *immoderately fond of wine*, Polyaen.8.25.1.

ὑπεροίομαι, *to be very self-conceited*, aor. part. -ησάμενοι, Hsch.:—also **ὑπεροιάζομαι,** Phot., Suid., prob. in Hsch.

⭘ **Ὑπεροῖος**, v. ὑπερῷος 2.

ὑπεροκνέομαι, *to be very hesitant*, Phld.*Lib*.p.39 O.

ὑπερομβρία, ἡ, *a violent storm of rain, heavy rain*, Arist.*HA*602ᵃ7: mostly in pl., Id.*Mete*.366ᵇ9, 368ᵇ17, Thphr.*CP*5.3.7.

⭘ **ὕπερον**, τό, (perh. also ὕπερος, ὁ, Hes.*Op*.423 v.l.), *pestle*, λεήναντες ὑπέροισι Hdt.1.200, Plb.1.22.7, Luc.*Philops*.35, Poll.1.245, ὕπερα σιδηρᾶ id.7.107 (cf. .. έροις σιδηροῖς, the mutilated title of a comedy in *IG*14.1097), 10.114, *EM*779.48, Lang *Ath.Agora*XXI B19, *IG*1³.422.265, 425.105 (Athens, v B.C.), *PRyl*.167.14; prov., of never-ending and ineffectual labour, ὑπέρου μοι περιτροπὴ γενήσεται Pl.Com.1 K.-A., Pl.*Tht*.209d (cf. Philem.30 K.-A.), Plu.2.1072b; used as lever for stretching dislocated joints, Hp.*Fract*.13, *Art*.78, al.; as a club, Plu.*Alex*.63.9; as a staff, Luc.*Demon*.48.

II. like πηνίον, *pupa* of geometrid moth, Arist.*HA*551ᵇ6.

ὑπερόντως, Adv. *super-essentially, transcendentally*, Plot.6.8.14.

ὑπέροξυς, υ, *very acute*, πυρετοί Hp.*Fract*.11.

ὑπεροπεύς, = ὑπερόπτης, and **-εύει·** ψεύδεται, ff.ll. for ἠπ- in Hsch.

ὑπεροπλήεις, εσσα, εν, Ep. for ὑπέροπλος, A.R.2.4, in Sup. ὑπεροπληέστατος.

ὑπεροπλία, ἡ, *insolence, presumptuousness*, ᾗς ὑπεροπλίῃσι Il.1.205: in sg., Rhian.1.12.

II. *high courage*, Theoc.25.139. [Always with ῑ, metri gr.]

ὑπεροπλίζομαι, (ὁπλίζω) *vanquish by force of arms*, οὐκ ἄν τίς μιν ἀνὴρ ὑπεροπλίσσαιτο Od.17.268, acc. to Aristarch.; others expld. it as *treat haughtily* or *scornfully*:—Act. in Suid. (-ῆσαι Hsch.).

ὑπεροπλος, ον, *insolent, presumptuous* (never of persons in Hom. or Hes.); in Hom. only ὑπέροπλον εἰπεῖν to speak *insolently, presumptuously*, Il.15.185, 17.170; in Hes., ἠνορὲν, βίη ὑπέροπλος, Th.516, 619, 670; ἀτασθαλίη Orph.*Fr*.120; ἥβα Pi.*P*.6.48; of persons, Λαπίθαι ὑ. ib. 9.14, comp. -ότεροι A.*fr*.168.4 R. (s.v.l.).

II. *big, mighty*, ἀνὴρ ὑ. a *monstrous* man, Theoc.22.44; of fishes, Opp.*H*.1.103, etc.

III. of conditions, *overwhelming*, ἄτα Pi.*O*.1.57; μηδὲν μέγα μηδ' ὑ. Ps.-Phoc.59 (v.l. ὑπέροφρυ, cf. Hsch.)—Ep. word.

ὑπεροπτάω, *over-bake, bake at too fierce a fire*, in Pass., Gal.6.484, Poll.7.23, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.104, 110.

II. *over-heat*, in Pass., Prodic.4 ap.Gal.*Nat.Fac*.2.9, Id.5.682; ὑπερωπτημένη χολή Id.16.512.

ὑπεροπτεία, ἡ, *haughtiness*, cj. in S.*Ant*.130.

ὑπεροπτέον, (ὑπερόψομαι) *one must despise, esteem lightly*, πραγμάτων Isoc.*Ep*.9.18; τὴν τοιαύτην τιμήν Jul.*Or*.2.70d.

ὑπεροπτεύω, = ὑπεροράω Socr.*Ep*.37.

ὑπερόπτης, ου, ὁ, (ὑπερόψομαι) *contemner, disdainer*, χρυσοῦ καναχῆς ὑπερόπτας (dub.l.) S.*Ant*.130 (anap.); ὑ. τῶν εἰωθότων Th.3.38: abs., *disdainful, haughty*, πρὸς πάντα παλίγκοτος ἠδ' ὑ. Theoc.22.58; ὑ καὶ ὑβρισταί Arist.*EN*1124^{a}29, cf. Phld.*Vit*.p.36 J., Jul.*ad Them*.264d.

ὑπερόπτησις, εως, ἡ, *over-heating*, Gal.18(2).176, 19.490, Alex.Trall.*Febr*.2.

ὑπεροπτικός, ή, όν, *contemptuous, disdainful*, Isoc.1.30, 12.241, Luc.*Nigr*.1, etc.; ἠπείλησεν ὑπεροπτικά Id.*DDeor*.21.1; τὸ -ώτατον D.17.26. Adv. -κῶς X.*HG*7.1.18, Str.8.6.23: Comp. -ώτερον Plb.5.46.6: Sup. -ώτατα D.C.49.7.

2. c. gen., ἀδικία ἕξις ὑ. νόμων Pl.*Def*.41a.

ὑπερόπτις, ιδος, ἡ, fem. of ὑπερόπτης, acc. -ιν Rh.1.559.6.

ὑπέροπτος (A), ον, *disdainful*, ὀφρύς *AP*12.186 (Strat.); gloss on ὑπέροφρυς, Hsch.: neut. pl. as Adv., S.*OT*883 (lyr.). Regul. Adv. -τως Poll.9.147.

II. *great, excessive*, Hsch. cf. Phot., Suid.

ὑπέροπτος (B), ον, (ὀπτάω), *over-heated*, Gal.19.426.

ὑπερόρᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *overlooking, disdaining*, τῶν αἰσθητικῶν κινήσεων M.Ant.8.26: abs., *contempt, disdain*, LXXNu.22.30.

ὑπερόρᾱτικός, ή, όν, = ὑπεροπτικός, Poll.9.147.

ὑπερόράω, fut. -όψομαι: aor. ὑπερεῖδον, inf. -ῐδεῖν: aor. Pass. ὑπερώφθην:—*look over, look down upon*, c. acc., τὴν θάλασσαν ὑπερορῶντα Hdt.7.36.

II. *overlook, take no notice of*, τοὺς πονηροὺς ὑπερορᾷ Lys.2.77; τὴν ὕβριν ὑπερεώρακε Aeschin.1.116; οὐκ ὀλίγα τῶν προσόδων ὑ. *remit*, *OGI*56.16 (Canopus, iii B.C.); δι' ὄνειρον .. ὑπεριδεῖν τὸ συμφέρον Sor.1.4: c. part., οὐχ ὑπεροψόμενοί τινας ἀφαιρεθέντας D.H.5.52.

2. *despise, disdain*, ὑπεριδὼν Ἴωνας Hdt.5.69, cf. Phld.*Vit*.p.27 J.; λόγους ὑπεριδεῖν Th.4.62; σφῶν τὸ πλῆθος ὑπεριδών Id.5.6, cf. 6.11; ὑπερείδετε τὴν ἐμὴν ὁμιλίαν Lys.8.7; πλὴν ἀρετῆς πάντα ὑ. Pl.*Criti*.120e; πάντα τἀνθρώπινα ὑπερεώρα πρὸς τὴν παρὰ τῶν θεῶν ξυμβουλίαν X.*Mem*.1.3.4:—Pass., ἡ Λακεδαίμων κακῶς ἤκουσε καὶ ὑπερώφθη Th.5.28, cf. 7.42; ὑπ' ἐκείνων ὑπερορᾶσθαι Pl.*Phdr*.232d.

b. less freq. c. gen., ὑπερορῶ τῆς ἀπολογίας Antipho 3.3.4; ὑμῶν D.19.338; τῶν νόμων X.*Mem*.1.2.9; πενίας Gorg.*Pal*.32; τῶν μὲν ζῴων φροντίσαι, τῶν δ' οὕτω τιμίων (sc. τῶν ἄστρων) ὑ. Arist.*Cael*.290^{a}32; ὑπερεῖδε τῶν ἀνθρωπείων ἀγαθῶν Luc.Demon;3, cf. Gal.6.108, 312.

ὑπεροργίζομαι, Pass., *to be exceedingly angry*, D.C.50.25.

ὑπεροργώντως, Adv., (ὀργάω) *with eager desire*, Hsch. s.v. περιόργως.

ὑπερορέγομαι, Pass., *long exceedingly for*, c. gen., Poll.5.165.

ὑπερορία, ἡ, v. ὑπερόριος I. 2.

ὑπερορίζω, *drive beyond the frontier, banish*, τοὺς πολίτας D.C.57.15: c. gen., τῶν βασιλείων θυρῶν Lib.*Or*.18.135:—Pass., Aeschin.3.131, 252; ἐξ ἁπάσης τῆς οἰκουμένης ὑπερωρίσθησαν Isoc.6.32.

II. of things, μετριότητα ὑ. Pl.*R*.560d; τὰ ξύλα, τὸν αἴδηρον, Aeschin.3.244.

ὑπερорιος, ον also α, ον, (v. infr.), Poet. **-ούριος** Theoc. (v. infr.): (ὅρος):—*over the boundaries, abroad*, D.46.7; ῥιψάτω ὑπερούριον Theoc.24.95, cf. Anon.ap.Suid.; ὑ. ἀσχολία occupation *in foreign parts, abroad*, Th.8.72; ὑ. ἀρχή, opp. ἔνδημος, Lexap.Aeschin.1.19; δικαστήρια, opp. ἐπιχώρια, *PMonac*.14.83 (vi A.D.); τὰ ὑ. *foreign affairs*, opp. τὰ κατὰ πόλιν and τὰ ἔνδημα, Arist.*Pol*.1285^{a}14, adv. -ίως, ἐξορίζομαι *Cod.Just*.11.41.7.

2. ἡ ὑπερορία (sc. γῆ) *the country beyond one's own frontiers, foreign land*, *IG*1^{2}.56.7, And.3.36, Lys.31.9, Pl.*Phdr*.230d; also εἰς τὰν ὑπερόριον στρατεύεσθαι *Foed.Delph.Pell*.2 *B*22; opp. τὰ ἔνδημα, X.*An*.7.1.27; ἐκ τῆς ὑ. ἀνακαλεῖσθαι, i.e. from the land where he had been in exile, Plu.2.508a; hence, actually, *banishment*, φόνοις καὶ ὑπερορίαις D.C.67.3; τὰ ὑ. (sc. χωρία) X.*Ath*.1.19, *Smp*.4.31.

II. *foreign to the purpose, outlandish, alien*, λαλιά Aeschin.2.49; ἀρχαὶ ἐνυπνίων ὑπερόριαι ἢ τοῖς χρόνοις ἢ τοῖς τόποις ἢ τοῖς μεγέθεσιν Arist.*Div.Somn*.464^{a}1, cf. Aristid.1.128 J.; τὸ τῶν ἀέρων ἄηθες καὶ ὑ. Anon.ap.Suid.

III. c. gen., ὑ. τοῦ νομοῦ *beyond the boundaries of* the nome, *PPetr*.2p.16 (iii B.C.): metaph., λιμὸς .. βρώσεις ὑποβάλλων .. τῆς φύσεως ὑπερορίους Procop.*Goth*.3.17: abs., ἰσχναίνειν καὶ γυμνάζειν τὸ σῶμα, .. ποιεῖν δὲ ὡς μὴ ὑπερόριοι ἀπέλθωμεν go *over the mark*, Pall.*in Hp*.2.77 D.

ὑπερορισμός, ὁ, *banishment*, Poll.9.158.

ὑπεροριστέον, *one must banish*, Aristid.*Or*.46(3).33.

ὑπερόρκιος, ον, *beyond an oath*, δυναμένη ὑπερόρκια *more* powerful *than any oath*, Cels.ap.Orig.Cels.1.1.

ὑπερορμαίνω, *break forth over*, Man.4.131.

ὑπερόρνυμαι, Pass., *rise up over, hang over*, ἄτας ὑπερορνυμένας πόλει S.*OT*165 (lyr., cj. Musgr., ἄτας ὕπερ codd.).

ὑπερορρωδέω, *to be afraid on behalf of*, τινος E.*Supp*.344: cf. ὑπεραρρωδέω.

ὕπερος, ὁ, v. ὕπερον, τό.

ὑπερουράνιος [ᾰ], ον, *above the heavens*, Pl.*Phdr*.247c, Poll.1.23; θεοί Iamb.*Myst*.8.7; θεός, κύκλα, Cels.ap.Orig.Cels.6.19, 38.

ὑπερούριος, ον, Ion. and poet. for ὑπερόριος (q.v.).

ὑπερούσιος, ον, *above Being*, Them.*Or*.1.8b, Procl.*Inst*.115, *Theol.Plat*.3.21, Syrian.*in Metaph*.5.34. Adv. -ίως Procl.*Inst*.118, 145, Eustr.*in EN*40.7.

ὑπεροутάω, *wound on account of*, τευχέων Q.S.5.289 (Pass., s.v.l.).

ὑπέροφρυς, υ, *supercilious*, prob. in Ps.-Phoc.59, cf. Hsch., Phot. Suid.

ὑπεροχέω, *carry above, support*, μηροῦ κεφαλὴ ὑ. τὸ ἔπερθεν τοῦ σώματος Hp.*Fract*.18.

ὑπεροχή, ἡ, (ὑπερέχω II) *projection, prominence*, οὐ κνῖσα κρούει ῥινὸς ὑπεροχὰς ἄκρας*;* Ephipp.3, cf. *Gp*.9.10.4; αἱ ὑ. τῶν βουνῶν, τῶν ὀρῶν, their *prominent points*, Plb.10.10.10, Plu.2.936a; *top* of an upright beam, Ath.Mech.17.4; ὑ. λιθοειδεῖς, of the mastoid processes of the skull, Ruf.*Onom*.139; τὰς ὑ. αὐτῶν (sc. τῶν μαστῶν) Sor.1.55: abs., *an eminence*, Plb.3.104.3.

2. *rising* of a star, ἀνατολὴν εἶναι .. ὑ. ἄστρου ὑπὲρ γῆς Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.200; *raising*, τῆς ἑαυτῶν κεφαλῆς Plot.5.8.3.

II. metaph., *pre-eminence, superiority*, ὑπεροχῆς ἐπιθυμεῖ ἡ νεότης, ἡ δὲ νίκη ὑ. τις Arist.*Rh*.1389^{a}13; ἡ ἰσχὺς καὶ ἡ ὑ. Id.*Pol*.1297^{b}18; τὴν ὑ. ἀπονέμειν τοῖς ἀρίστοις ib. 1293^{b}41; τὴν ὑ. τῆς πολιτείας λαμβάνειν *superiority in* the government, ib. 1296^{a}31; διὰ τὴν ὑ. τοῦ πλήθους because of *superiority* in multitude, ib. 1293^{a}4; ἡ ἐν τῷ ἐπιτηδεύματι ὑ. *IG*2^{2}.3800: pl., πρὸς τὰς ὑ. οὕτω διακεῖσθαι Isoc.12.16; διαφέρεσθαι ἐν τῷ ποσῷ καὶ ταις ὑ. Arist.*Pol*.1323^{a}35.

2. like ὑπερβολή, *excess*, opp. ἔλλειψις (defect), in many senses, as in Arithm., one of the ἀριθμοῦ ᾗ ἀριθμὸς πάθη, Id.*Metaph*.1004^{b}12, cf. Archim.*Spir*.11, *Aequil*.1.2, Dioph.1.6, al.; ἐν ἴσῃ ὑ., of an arithmetical progression, Papp.76.21, al., cf. Archyt.2, Porph.*in Harm*.p.266 W.; *excess*, of a sum of money, *SIG*976.66 (Samos, ii B.C.); in Physics, Arist.*Ph*.187^{a}16, 189^{b}10, *HA*186^{b}8, al.; διαφέρειν καθ' ὑπεροχήν Id.*PA*644^{a}17, al.; τάχος τὸ ὑ. [ἔχον] κινήσεως Id.*Metaph*.1052^{b}30; ἡ κατὰ τὴν ἀρετὴν ὑ. Id.*EN*1098^{a}11, cf. Rh.1368^{a}25; τῶν ἠθῶν (sc. τοῦ Ἐπικούρου) *IG*2^{2}.1099.27 (*Epist*. Piotinae), cf. 4^{2}(1).86.18 (Epid., prob.); φιλίας εἶδος τὸ καθ' ὑ., where one *exceeds* the other in rank, etc., Arist.*EN*1158^{b}12, cf. 1161^{a}20: pl., κατὰ πλούτων ὑπεροχάς Pl.*Lg*.711d; οἱ ἐν ὑπεροχαῖς εὐτυχημάτων ὄντες Arist.*Pol*.1295^{b}14.

3. alone, *supremacy, authority, dignity*, Plb.1.64.1; τὴν Σελεύκου τοῦ βασιλέως ὑ. Antiph.187.4; δαιμόνων ὑ. *OGI*383.75 (Nemrud Dagh, i B.C.); οἱ ἐν ἑπεροχαῖς νεανίσκοι D.S.4.41; οἱ ἐν ὑπεροχῇ ὄντες *PTeb*.734.24 (ii B.C.), 1Ep.Ti.2.2; ἀνὴρ ἐν ὑ. κείμενος LXX2Ma.3.11.

4. of language, *periphrasis, prolixity*, opp. ἔλλειψις, Pl.*Plt*.283c.

5. as a title, *Excellency*, Just.*Nov*.25.5; ἡ ὑμετέρα Ὑ. *POxy*.130.20 (vi A.D.).

ὑπεροχικός, ή, όν, *involving pre-eminence*, Heliod.*in EN*180.2, Eust.1384.44. Adv. -κῶς *pre-eminently*, Eustr.*in EN*29.25.

° **ὑπεροχος**, Ep. and Ion. **ὑπείρ-,** Ηυπάροχος pers.n. *BCH*114.460 (Doris, *c*.500 B.C.) ον (ὑπερέχω II) *prominent, eminent, distinguished above* others, c. gen., ὑπείροχον ἔμμεναι ἄλλων Il.6.208, 11.784: abs., ὑπείροχον εἶδος *h.Hom*.12.2; οἱ ὑπέροχοι (v.l. ὑπείροχοι) τῶν ἀστῶν Hdt.5.92.η´; θῆρες ἐν πελάγεϊ ὑπέροχοι *mighty*, Pi.*N*.3.24; ὑπέροχον σθένος A.*Pr*.428 (lyr.); ὑπέροχος βία *overbearing* force, S.*Tr*.1096 codd. (sed leg. βίᾳ); ὑ. Νίκα B.3.5; συρικτὰν μέγ' ὑπείροχον Theoc.7.28; οἰωνῶν μέγ' ὑ. ἀγγελιώτην Call.*Jov*.68: Sup. ὑπεροχώτατος Pi.*P*.2.38 (as a title, *PMasp*.4.5 (vi A.D.)): neut. pl. ὑπείροχα as Adv., *IG*12(5).678.21 (Syros, metr.).

ὑπεροψία, ἡ, *contempt, disdain*, τῶν νόμων Th.1.84; τῶν συμμάχων Isoc.8.96; ἡ πρὸς τὰς κολάσεις ὑ. J.*BJ*3.7.33: abs., Lys.12.93, Isoc.12.242, Phld.*Vit*.p.29 J., Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.254.26, etc.

ὑπέροψις, εως, ἡ, *taking no notice*, LXXLe.20.4.

ὑπερόψομαι, v. ὑπεροράω.

ὑπεροψωνέω, *outbid in the purchase of provisions*, Phryn.*PS*p.117 B. (*Com.Adesp*.1181), where however the Ms. reading ὑποψόνην (leg. ὑποψωνεῖν) may be a quotation of Ar.*Ach*.842.

ὑπερπᾰγής, ές, *very frosty*: τὸ ὑ. *excessive frost*, X.*Cyn*.8.2.

ὑπερπᾰθέω, *to be grievously distressed*, ὑπερπαθήσασ' E.*Ph*.1456; ὑπερεπάθησε J.*AJ*7.2.1.

° **ὑπερπᾰθής**, ές, *affected by great emotion*, Phleg.*fr*.36.1.5 J., Alcin.*Intr*.p.184.22 H., Tz.*H*.1.784 (Sup.). Adv. -θῶς, *excessively*, Ptol.*Tetr*.188 B., cf. Sch.Ptol.*Tetr*.158.

° **ὑπερπαίω**, mostly used in pf. -πέπαικα, *overstrike, surpass, exceed*, c. gen., πολὺ δ' ὑπερπέπαικεν τούτων Ar.*Ec*.1118: c. acc., τοσοῦτον ὑπερπέπαικας πλούτῳ τοὺς ἄλλους D.50.34, cf. Plb.14.5.14, J.*Ap*.1.34, Luc.*Im*.9, Aristocl.ap.Eus.*PE*15.2, Hld.7.9, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.32 P.; τὰ -παίοντα χρήματα *surplus Supp.Epigr*.3.509 (Thrace, iii A.D.), so ἐκ τῶν ὑπερπαιόντων *IGBulg*.1565.

ὑπερπᾰλύνω, *overspread* or *smear over*, ὑπὲρ καλαμῖδα παλύνας *AP*10.11 (Satyr.).

° **ὑπερπαρέχω**, *provide on behalf of*, *SEG*30.380 (Tiryns, vii B.C.).

ὑπερπάσχω, *to be over-passionate*, Ptol.*Tetr*.188 (s.v.l., ὑπερπαθῶς lemma ap.Sch.).

ὑπερπαφλάζω, *bubble* or *boil over*, Luc.*Lex*.8.

ὑπερπᾰχύνομαι, Pass., *to be* or *become exceedingly fat*, Thphr.*CP*5.11.3.

ὑπερπᾰχυς, υ, *exceedingly fat*, Hp.*Aër*.15, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.9; *very thick*, πλῆθος ὑ., of πτισάνη, Hp.*Acut*.11; of ships, *with very thick timbers*, D.C.49.1. (In Hp.*Aër*. l.c. nom. pl. -πάχητες, v.l. -πάχυτες.)

° **ὑπέρπεδον·** ὄρος, βουνός, ἔπαρμα γῆς Phot.

ὑπερπείθομαι, Pass., *to be more than convinced*, Poll.5.152; -πεποιθώς *Gloss*.

ὑπερπεινάω, *to be excessively hungry*, Gal.12.288, 351.

ὑπερπέλομαι, *to be superior to*, ἄλλων νήσων A.R.4.1637.

ὑπερπενθέω, *mourn exceedingly*, c. acc., Philostr.*VS*2.1.8.

ὑπερπεπαίνομαι, Pass., *to be* or *become over-ripe*, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. πέπον, *EM*661.55.

ὑπερπεράω, *pass beyond*, τὸν σφιγκτῆρα Paul.Aeg.3.43.

ὑπερπερικλῆς, ὁ, *a super-Pericles*, *Com.Adesp*.1178.

ὑπερπερισσεύω, *abound much more, be in great excess*, χάρις Ep.Rom.5.20:—Med., ὑ. τῇ χαρᾷ 2Ep.Cor.7.4.

ὑπερπερισσῶς, Adv. *beyond all measure*, Ev.Marc.7.37.

ὑπερπέσσω, *digest very quickly*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.44 (vulg. -πεσεῖν).

ὑπερπέταμαι, = ὑπερπέτομαι, *AP*5.258 (Paul. Sil.), 7.546, 12.249 (Strat.).

ὑπερπετάννυμι, *stretch over*, παραπετάσματα ὑπέρ τινων D.C.43.24.

II. ὑπερπετασθῆναι is aor. of ὑπερπέτομαι (q.v.) in D.S.4.51, Luc.*Rh.Pr*.6.

ὑπερπετής, ές, *flying over* or *above*, τοῦ τείχους ὑπερπετῆ γιγνόμενα τὰ βέλη Aen.Tact.32.10; βέλη ὑ. τῶν πρωτοστατῶν φερόμενα darts *flying over* their *heads*, Plb.18.30.3, cf. 8.7.3, D.S.14.23; ὑ. ὄρνεις Str.5.4.5; τὸ ὑ. *all that flies over*, Id.15.1.38; ὑ. πνεῖν, of winds, Id.15.3.10: metaph. *high-flying*, Luc.*Pr.Im*.17.

II. *stretching beyond, reaching high*, θωράκια Plb.8.4.4; φάλαγξ *outflanking*, D.H.9.11: c. gen., ὑ. τῆς πνοῆς *far above*, D.S.17.7; κορυφὴ -εστέρα τῆς καμήλου *reaching higher*, Str.16.4.16; ἐὰν βίᾳ τις τὸ κλύσμα ἐνθλίβων ὑπερπετὲς αὐτὸ ποιήσῃ *too high*, Mnesith.ap.Orib.8.38.9.

ὑπερπέτομαι, also **-πέταμαι, -ίπταμαι**, (qq.v.): Ep. aor. -πτάμην, in Prose -επτόμην Arist.*HA*597[a]12: aor. Act. -έπτην S.*Ant*. (v. infr.), *Ph*.1.165: in late Prose also **-επετάσθην** (v. infr.): (v. πέτομαι):—*fly over*, of a spear, ὑπέρπτατο χάλκεον ἔγχος Il.13.408, 22.275, cf. Od.22.280; of birds, Arist.*HA*541[a]28, Philostr.*VA*2.10: aor. Act., ἀετὸς ἐς γᾶν ὑπερέπτα S.*Ant*.113 (anap.).

2. c. acc., *fly over* or *beyond*, ὁ δ' [λᾶας] ὑπέρπτατο σήματα πάντων Od.8.192; of birds, ὑ. τὸ ὄρος Arist.*HA*597[a]12; ὑπερπετασθῆναι πολλὰ μέρη τῆς οἰκουμένης D.S.4.51, cf. Luc.*Rh.Pr*.6: also c. gen., A.R.2.1252, Plu.*Pomp*.25.

3. metaph., *skip over*, εἴδη καὶ γένη Ph.1.165.

ὑπερπήγνῠμαι, Pass., with pf. -πέπηγα, *to be fixed above*, Hp.*Epid*.6.3.8.

II. *become exceedingly thick*, Orib.*Fr*.116; ὑποχύματα ὑπερπεπηγότα Paul.Aeg.6.21.

ὑπερπηδάω, *leap over*, τοὺς δρυφάκτους Ar.*Eq*.675; τὸν ποταμόν Luc.*Ind*.7.

II. metaph., *overleap*, in various senses,

1. *escape from*, θεοῦ .. πληγὴν οὐχ ὑ. βροτός S.*Fr*.961.

2. *overstep, transgress*, νόμιμα D.23.73, cf. Aeschin.3.12, 200, Hyp.*Lyc*.12.

3. *surpass*, ὑ. τῷ μηχανήματι τοὺς σύμπαντας Pl.*Lg*.677e, cf. Ael.*NA*6.25.

4. abs., *pass over*, εἴς τι Arist.*Metaph*.1027[b]6.

5. of a roller, *skip* a point, Id.*Mech*.855[b]26; so, *pass over, omit*, ἑκόντα ὑ. Lib.*Or*.59.80, cf. Ep.925.1.

ὑπερπηδησις, εως, ἡ, *a leaping over*, Plu.2.371b codd. (leg. -ὑπεκ-).

ὑπερπῑαίνω, *make exceedingly fat*, Gal.*Protr*.12.

° **ὑπέρπικρος**, ον, *exceedingly sharp in temper*, τὸν πικρῶς ὑ. A.*Pr*.944, Men.*Dysc*.129.

ὑπερπίμπλημι, *overfill*, τοὺς ποταμούς Ael.*NA*16.12:—mostly in Pass., *to be overfull*, Hp.*Int*.10: διὰ τὸ ὑπερπεπλῆσθαι Arist.*HA*625[a]4; πίνειν ἕως ἂν ὑπερπλησθῇ Id.*EN*1118[b]17: c. gen., ὑπερπλησθεὶς μέθης S.*OT*779; ὕβρις, εἰ πολλῶν ἐπερπλησθῇ ib. 874 (lyr.).

ὑπερπίνω [ῑ], *drink overmuch*, X.*Cyr*.8.8.10.

ὑπερπίπτω, *fall over, run over*, of water, Plb.4.39.8; *run over, project*, τῶν τροπικῶν εἰς .. Str.2.2.2, cf. 2.5.27; *fall over the edge, roll off*, Arr.*Tact*.11.6.

2. *fall beyond* a point, *pass over*, [ὁ νότος] ὑ. [τῆς Αἰγύπτου] Arist.*Pr*.945[a]25; ὄρεα ὑπερπίπτοντα [πνεύματα] winds *which pass over* mountains, Hp.*Vict*.2.38; of missiles, Aen.Tact.32.9; of a badly adjusted νευρά in a torsion-engine, ἤτοι ὑπελεύσεται τὸν λίθον ἢ ὑπερπεσεῖται αὐτόν *will slip over the top of* the projectile, Hero *Bel*.112.

3. of a number, *exceed*, Vett.Val.352.13; also τὸν -πίπτοντα ἄρσενα the *excess* of males, *PTeb*.701.45 (iii B.C.), cf. *PCair.Zen*.327.46, 569.131 (iii B.C.).

II. of Time, *to be past, gone by*, ἢν ὑπερπέσῃ ἡ νῦν ἡμέρη Hdt.3.71, cf. Hp.*Mul*.2.133; but ὁ -πεσὼν χρόνος *over*time for which interest is due, *PPetr*.3p.160 (iii B.C.), *PAmh*.2.50.19 (ii B.C.), *POxy*.1040.25 (iii A.D.), etc.

ὑπερπλάζω, *toes on high*, τὰς χεῖρας Euph.44.

ὑπερπλεονάζω, *abound exceedingly*, 1Ep.Ti.1.14, Vett.Val.85.17; ὁ -άζων ἀήρ Hero *Spir*.1.10.

ὑπέρπλεος, ον, = ὑπέρπλεως, *abundant*, Tz.*H*.8.652; *additional*, μηδὲν λάβῃς ὑ. *BGU*412.20 (iv A.D.).

ὑπέρπλεως, ων, *overfull, surfeited*, γαστριμαργίαις Luc.*Am*.42, cf. Poll.4.186: cf. foreg.

ὑπερπληθής, ές, *superabundant*, Nicoch.11; ὑπερπληθῆ ἐξημαρτηκώς having done *more than enough* misdeeds, v.l. for παμπληθῆ in D.26.7.

ὑπερπλημμυρέω, *overflow*, *Gloss*.

ὑπερπλήρης, ες, *overfull*, Plot.5.2.1, Jul.*Or*.4.140b, Procl.*Inst*.131, Dam.*Pr*.307, etc.

ὑπερπλήρόω, *fill overfull*, X.*Cyr*.8.2.22:—Pass., *to be overfull, gorged*, Id.*Lac*.5.3, Arist.*HA*594[b]20, *GA*738[a]12, Gal.15.39.

ὑπερπλήρωσις, εως, ἡ, *excessive repletion*, Id.4.756, Orib.8.32.6, al.

ὑπερπλούσιος, ον, *over-wealthy*, Arist.*Pol*.1295[b]7.

ὑπερπλουτέω, *to be exceedingly rich*, Ar.*Pl*.354, Luc.*Tim*.10, etc.; τὸ ἱερὸν ὑ. ἐν τοῖς ἀναθήμασιν Id.*Phal*.2..9.

ὑπερπλουτος, ον, = ὑπερπλούσιος, χλιδή A.*Pr*.466, cf. Pl.*R*.552b.

ὑπερπνέω, *blow beyond*, ἄνεμοι τῆς ὥρας ὑ. *beyond* the season, Philostr.*VA*8.7 (πέρα πν. cj. Kayser).

II. metaph., c. acc., *raise oneself proudly above*, τοὺς Ἀθηναίους Id.*VS*2.10.2; *despise*, Theoc.29.19 (tm., dub.).

ὑπερπνῑγής, ές, = ὑπέρασθμος, Anon.ap.Suid., cf. eund. s.v. ἐκτραχηλίζω.

ὑπερποθέω, *desire excessively*, Aristid.*Or*.42(6).1, Sch.rec.Pi.*O*.8.81 (Pass.).

ὑπερπολάζω, *overflow*, Str.1.3.6, Hsch. s.v. ζέσεν; εἰς .. Str.17.1.37

ὑπέρπολυς, -πόλλη, -πολυ, Ion. **ὑπέρπολλος,** η, ον, *overmuch*, and in pl. *over many*, A.*Pers*.794, Hp.*Epid*.4.38, X.*HG*3.2.26, D.43.69:—ὑπέρπουλυ in Hp.*Epid*.2.2.23.

ὑπερπονέω, *toil* or *labour beyond measure, undergo excessive strain*, X.*Mem*.1.2.4, *Eq.Mag*.4.1; ὑ. τῷ πολέμῳ Plu.*Nic*.21.

II. *bear* or *endure for* others, σφὼ δ' ἀντ' ἐκείνων τἀμὰ δυστήνου κακὰ ὑπερπονεῖτον S.*OC*345; ὠδῖνας Pl.*Lg*.717c.

2. in Med. c. gen. pers., τοῦδ' ὑπερπονουμένῳ θανεῖν S.*Aj*.1310.

ὑπερπονος, ον, *quite worn out*, διὰ γῆρας Plu.*Alex*.61, cf. Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. ὑπερπνιγεῖς.

ὑπερπόντιος, ον also α, ον, Pi.*P*.5.59, A.*Ag*.414 (lyr.):—*over the sea*, πόθῳ δ' ὑπερποντίας, i.e. for Helen, A. l.c., cf. *Supp*.41 (lyr.); φοιτᾷς ὑπερπόντιος S.*Ant*.785 (lyr.); ὑπάρχοντα .. ὑ. properties *overseas*, *IG*12(7).67.44 (Amorgos, iv/iii B.C.).

2. *from beyond the sea*, i.e. *foreign, strange*, γλῶσσα Pi. l.c.

ὑπερποτάομαι, poet. for ὑπερπέτομαι, Lyc.17.

° **ὑπερπάξιον**, τό, *over-exaction, extortion*, *CIG*2712.7 (Mylasa), *ZPE*56.89 (wax tablet, Egypt, v/vi A.D.).

⭘ **ὑπρπράσσω**, Att. **-ττω,** *extort more than is due*, τῷ ὑπερπραχθέντι to the person *from whom too much has been extorted*, *Cod.Just*.1.4.29.10 Just.*Nov*.17.4.

ὑπερπρόθεσμος, ον, = ὑπερήμερος, Suid. s.h.v.

ὑπέρπτᾰτο, v. ὑπερπέτομαι.

ὑπέρπτωχος, ον, *exceedingly poor*, Arist.*Pol*.1295ᵇ7.

ὑπερπυππάζω, *acclaim beyond measure*, τινα Ar.*Eq*.680.

⭘ **ὑπέρπῠρος**, ον, *exceedingly fiery*, Arist.*Resp*.477ᵇ29, Thphr.*CP*1.21.5.

2. *put over* or *on the fire*, ἀπαρχαί D.H.2.31, 6.14, σίτω οὐπερπούρῳ *SEG*25.556 (Boeotia, *c*.210/200 B.C.); n. subst., τὰ οὐπέρπουρα *SEG*32.456 (Boeotia, iii B.C.).

ὑπερπυρριάω, aor. -ίᾱσα, *blush scarlet for* another, τινος Ar.*Ra*.308.

ὑπερπώρωσις, εως, ἡ, *excessive callus-formation* in fractures, Paul.Aeg.6.108.

ὑπερπωτάομαι, poet. for ὑπερπέτομαι, Theoc.15.120.

ὑπερρέω, aor. ὑπερερρύην, *overflow*, Plot.5.2.1.

ὑπερρίπτω, *throw* the arm *over* a cross-bar, Apollon.Cit.1.

⭘ **ὑπερσαρκέω**, *have* or *get an excess of flesh*, ὑ. τὸ ἕλκος *grows proud* or *fungous flesh*, Hp.*VC*15 (ὑπερσαρκίσῃ is f.l.), cf. Poll.4.191, Androm.min.ap.Gal.13.729.10.

2. of persons, ὑπὸ τρυφῆς καὶ ἀδηφαγίας ὑ. Nymphis16, cf. Ael.*VH*9.13.

ὑπερσαρκημα, ατος, τό, = ὑπερσάρκωμα, Orib.*Fr*.10 (pl.).

ὑπερσαρκόω, = ὑπερσαρκέω, ἕλκος -ῶσαν Sor.2.36, cf. Ps.-Gal.14.772.

ὑπερσαρκος, ον, *covered with flesh*, [ἵπποι] ῥάχιν ὑπέρσαρκοι Ar.Byz.*Epit*.147.26.

ὑπερσαρκωμα, ατος, τό, *overgrown flesh*, in pl., Dsc.2.73, Vett.Val.109.33, Aët.7.66.

ὑπερσαρκωσις, εως, ἡ, *overgrowth of flesh*, Hp.*Epid*.5.100, Dsc.1.107 (pl.).

ὑπερσέβω, *reverence excessively*, Sch.Ptol.*Tetr*.61.

ὑπερσέληνος, ον, *above the moon*, f.l. for ὑπο-, Dam.*Pr*.110.

ὑπέρσεμνος, ον, *exceedingly grave, very solemn* or *holy*, ὑ. χρῆμα, of the Temple, Ph.2.589, cf. Ael.*NA*2.6.

ὑπέρσεμνύνομαι, *to be exceedingly solemn* or *pompous*, X.*Smp*.3.11:—Act. **-ύνω,** *extol*, D.C.57.24.

ὑπερσεύομαι, pf. -έσσῠμαι, *hasten over*, ὀρέων ἄκρας Q.S.2.183.

ὑπερσῑτίζω, *eat largely*, Philostr.*Gym*.48 codd. (-σιτήσ- Cobet).

ὑπερσκελής, ές, *with one leg too long*, σῶμα Pl.*Ti*.87e.

ὑπερσκληρως, Adv. *with excessive severity*, *PRein*.47.13 (ii A.D.).

ὑπερσοφιστεύω, *to be an arch-sophist*, Philostr.*VS*2.2.

ὑπερσοφιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *arch-sophist*, Phryn.Com.69.

ὑπέρσοφος, ον, *exceedingly wise* or *clever*, Ar.*Ach*.972 (lyr.), Pl.*Euthd*.289e; τὸ ὑ. τῆς τέχνης Philostr.*Her*.10.1.

ὑπερσπεύδω, *hasten excessively*, Diogenian.6.26, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1180.

ὑπέρσπονδος, ον, *truce-breaking*, gloss on ὑπερφίαλος, Sch.Il.15.94.

ὑπερσπουδάζω, *take exceedingly great pains*, περί τι Luc.*Anach*.9, Philostr.*VA*5.26; ὑπερεσπουδᾰκως τὰ τοῦ γάμου πράττειν Men.*Sam*.4, cf. J.*AJ*15.3.6:—Pass., τῇ κωμωδίᾳ τὸ τοιοῦτον ὑπερεσπού-δασται Eust.1277.48.

ὑπερσπουδος, ον, *exceedingly nervous* or *earnest*, Poll.6.29.

ὑπερστᾰτέω, *protect*, ἡ δίκη γε ξυμμάχων ὑπερστατεῖ A.*Supp*.343.

ὑπερστείχω, *walk* or *pass over*, κολώνην Heliod.ap.Stob.4.36.8.

ὑπερστένω, *groan for*, σῶν ὑ. πόνων A.*Pr*.66 (nisi leg. ὕπερ στένω).

ὑπερστέργω, *love excessively*, Poll.5.113.

ὑπερστερητικός, ή, όν, *doubly privative*, of ἀάατος, Eust.985.16.

ὑπερστήμων, dub.sens. in Hsch. s.v. ὑπεραγοναστάς.

ὑπερστίλβω, *shine exceedingly*, Poll.3.71.

ὑπερσυνεχής, ές, *more than continuous*, Simp.*in Ph*.879.5.

ὑπερσυντέλικος χρόνος, Gramm., *pluperfect* tense, D.T.638.24, A.D.*Synt*.281.6, Choerob.*in Theod*.2.12 H., etc.; without χρόνος, A.D.*Adv*.124.18, *EM*483.51, etc.; ὑ. διάθεσις is f.l. for συντ. in A.D.*Synt*.70.8.

ὑπερσχεθεῖν, ὑπέρσχη, ὑπέρσχοι, v. ὑπερέχω.

ὑπερσχετικόν, *superabile*, *Gloss*. (ὑπερεσχ- codd.).

ὑπερσωκράτης, ὁ, *a super-Socrates*, *Com.Adesp*.1179.

ὑπερτᾰλαντάω, *outweigh*, *EM*744.15.

ὑπέρταξις, εως, ἡ, *superior order*, Dam.*Pr*.359.

ὑπέρτᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *excessive tension*, Anon.Lond.2.28.

2. ὑ. ὑπέρ τι *elevation* above .., M.Ant.10.8.

ὑπέρτᾰτος, η, ον, poet. Sup. of ὑπέρ, *uppermost, highest*:

I. mostly of Place or position, ἧστο ὑ. Il.23.451; κεῖτο ὑ. 12.381; ὑ. δώματα, θρόνος, etc., Hes.*Op*.8, Pi.*O*.2.77 (dub.l.), etc.

2. of gods, partly in reference to their abode, partly to their power, ib. 4.1, A.*Supp*.672 (lyr., nisi leg. -τως, v. infr. 4): then simply,

3. of rank or power, θεῶν τὰν ὑ. S.*Ant*.338 (lyr.); δαιμόνων ὑ. Ar.*Av*.1765 (lyr.); ἄνασσα Περσίδων ὑ. A.*Pers*.155 (troch.).

4. of things, ὑ. ὄλβος, ἀνορέαι, Pi.*P*.3.89, *N*.3.20; μόχθοι, σέβας, S.*OC*105, *Ph*.402 (lyr.), etc.; τὰν ἐκ πασᾶν ὑ. πόλεων Id.*Ant*.1138 (lyr.); φρένας, πάντων ὅσ᾽ ἐστὶ χρημάτων ὑ. ib. 684; τοῦτο κερδέων ὑπέρτατον B.3.84: in late Prose, ἀρετή *PStrassb*.40.41 (vi A.D.). Adv. -τως *above all*, A.*Supp*.672 (Ahrens from Sch.); *above all measure*, Sch.rec.Pi.*O*.1.1.

II. of age, *eldest*, Pi.*N*.6.21:—Pi. has also **ὑπερώτατος,** *N*.8.43:cf. ὑπέρτερος III fin.

ὑπερτείνω

I. trans., *stretch* or *lay above*, ξύλα Hdt.4.71; *hold out over*, σῷ κάρᾳ κύκλον E.*El*.1257; ὑ. σκιὰν σειρίου κυνός *stretch over* [the house] a shade from the sun, A.*Ag*.967, cf. E.*El*.1022; ὑ. χεῖρά τινος *stretch* the hand *over* one *for protection*, Id.*IA*916 (troch.); also ὑ. πόδα ἀκτῆς *stretch* one's foot *over* the beach, i.e. pass over it, Id.*Med*.1288, cf. *Fr*.676.

2. *strain to the uttermost*, τὴν ἐπιθυμίαν J.*AJ*4.6.1; τιμωρίαν Plu.*Publ*.12:—Pass., τὸ ὑπερτεταμένον *high-strained language*, Longin.12.5; τὰ ὑ. Id.10.1, cf. 38.1; = signf.11.2 infr., ὑπερτεταμένη ἔκλυσις, τρυφή, λύπη, *extreme* relaxation, etc., Sor.1.34, 2.54, 58.

II. intr., *stretch* or *jut out over*, ὑπὲρ τοῦ τείχους Th.2.76; εἰς τὸ ἔξω X.*Cyn*.9.15; but also c. acc., ὑ. τὸ κέρας *outflank* the enemy's wing, Id.*HG*4.2.19.

2. metaph., *go beyond, exceed the measure* or *number of* .., c. gen., D.61.16, Arist.*Pol*.1319^{b}13: c. acc., *exceed*, τὴν ἀνθρωπίνην φύσιν Id.*EN*1110^{a}25; ὑ. τοῖς χρόνοις τὴν Μίνω βασιλείαν Id.*Pol*.1329^{b}24; τὸ ἀλγοῦν -τεῖνον τὸ ἡδόμενον Epicur.*Sent*.4: c. dat. modi, *exceed others* in a thing, ταῖς οὐσίαις Arist.*Pol*.1293^{a}30; τῷ πλήθει ib. 1296^{a}16 (but ἐὰν τὸ τῶν γεωργῶν -τείνῃ πλῆθος ib. 1296^{b}28); ὑ. τῷ καλῷ *exceed* in .., Id.*EN*1165^{a}3, cf. 1171^{b}8; ὑ. ὁ κίνδυνος *is extreme*, ib. 1116^{b}16.

3. in Logic, *exceed, comprehend more than*, τὸ B ὑ. τοῦ A, opp. ἀντιστρέφει (is convertible), Id.*APr*.33^{a}39, cf. 68^{b}24.

Ὑπερτελεάτας [ᾱτ], α, ὁ, epith. of Apollo at Cotyrta, *IG*5(1).961, al.

✪ **ὑπερτέλειος**, ον, (τέλος) *larger than* τέλειος (I 2 a), designation of a type of aulos, αὐλοὶ ὑ., = ἀνδρεῖοι, Poll.4.81, cf. Aristox.*Fr.Hist*.67.

2. of numbers, = ὑπερτελής11.1, Theo Sm.p.45 H.

ὑπερτελέω, *overleap*, δουλείας γάγγαμον A.*Ag*.359 (anap.).

II. *pay in addition*, *Stud.Pal*.22.183.42 (ii A.D., Pass.), *PSI*1.66.22 (v A.D.).

ὑπερτελής, ές, *overleaping*: of a beacon, *leaping over the strait*, A.*Ag*.286.

2. c. gen., *rising* or *appearing above*, τίς οἴκων .. ὑ .. θεῶν*;* E.*Ion*1549; ἄθλων ὑ. *one who has reached the end* of his laburs, S.*Tr*.36.

II. of numbers the sum of whose factors (including unity) *is greater than themselves* (such as 12, because 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 6 = 16), opp. ἐλλιπεῖς, Nicom.*Ar*.1.14, cf. Mart.Cap.7.753; of the μονάς, *Theol.Ar*.3; cf. ὑπερτέλειος 2.

2. of payments, *due*, *PSI*1.66.21 (v A.D.).

ὑπερτέλλω, *rise over* or *above*, ὁ ἥλιος ὑπερτείλας the sun *when he has risen above the horizon* and reached a certain height, Hdt.3.104; φλὸξ -τέλλουσα γῆς E.*Fr*.772; τοὺς -τείλαντας ἐκ γαίας *sprung* from the ground, Id.*Ph*.1007: c. gen., φαρέων μαστὸς ὑπερτέλλων *appearing above* her dress, Id.*Or*.841 (lyr.); κορυφῆς ὑπερτέλλων πέτρος the stone *hanging over* the head [of Tantalus], ib. 6, cf. *AP*5.235 (Paul. Sil.): rarely c. dat., ib. 9.656 (v/vi A.D.); ὥρα ὥρας μυρία (fort. μορίῳ) ὑπερτείλασα Vett.Val.343.16:—also in Med., Opp.*H*.5.126.

ὑπερτενής, ές, *stretching over*, *laid over*, χαλκὸν .. ἀσπίδος ὑ A.*Fr*.128.

II. abs., *tall*, πίτυς Apollod.1.4.2; but ὑπερτενῆ κρεμάσας ἐκ πίτυος Zen.4.81.

✪ **ὑπερτερέω**, *surpass*, ὁ θεὸς δυνάμει πάντων ὑ. Them.*Or*.13.170a; εἴς τι Sch.Luc.*ProMerc.Cond*.12, Certamen149.

2. Astrol., = καθυπερτερέω, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.171.

ὑπερτερία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *the upper part* or *body of a carriage*, opp. to the axle and wheels, Od.6.70, *IG*1^{2}.313.114, al., Pl.*Tht*.207a.

II. *pre-eminence*, Thgn.418.

III. = ὑπερηφανία, Hsch. (pl.).

✪ **ὑπέρτερος**, α, ον, poet. Comp. from ὑπέρ (used also in late Prose):

I. mostly of Place, *over* or *above*, *upper*, κρέ' ὑπέρτερα flesh *from the outer parts of a victim, outside* pieces (opp. the σπλάγχνα or inwards), Od.3.65, 470, cf. Arat.576 (cf. Sch.): generally, *higher*, τὰ δ' ὑ. νέρτερα θήσει Ζεύς Ar.*Lys*.772 (hex.).

b. w. gen., *on the upper part*, τᾶς τήνω φλιᾶς καθ' ὑπέρτερον Theoc.2.60; *in the parts above*, καθ' ὑπέρτερα γαίης Arat.498.

2. metaph., *nobler, more excellent*, εὖχος, κῦδος, Il.11.290, 12.437; γενεῇ ὑ. 11.786 (where Eust. takes it as an Ion. form for νεώτερος, 884.33, cf. Archil.28, and v. ὑπέρτατος II).

b. *stronger, mightier*, ἐξ ὑπερτέρας χερός S.*El*.455.

3. c. gen., *victorious* or *triumphant over*, δαΐων Pi.*N*.4.38; ἀντιπάλων Wilcken *Chr*.109.4 (iii B.C.), *OGI*90.2 (Rosetta, ii B.C.); ἡμῶν γε .. Νέμεσίς ἐσθ' ὑ. A.*Fr*.266, cf. E.*Med*.921; εἰ τἄδικ' ἔσται τῆς δίκης ὑ. Id.*El*.584; πρᾶγμα καὶ ἀσχολίας ὑπέρτερον θήσομαι I will prefer *above* .., Pi.*I*.1.2, cf. *P*.2.60; εἴ τι τῶνδ' ἔχοις ὑ. *better than* .., A.*Ch*.105; τὰ πάντα, χὤτι τῶνδ' ὑ. Id.*Fr*.70; οὐδὲν οἶδ' ὑ. nothing *further*, S.*Ant*.16.

II. of Time, *longer*, ζωὴν ζήσω δορκάδος ὑπερτέρανAesop.16^{b}, *older*, Mitchell *N. Galatia*392.

III. neut. as Adv., μάντεων ὑ. *better than* .., S.*Ant*.631, cf. A.*Th*.530:—also -έρως, Apollon.*Lex*.; -έρω Them.*Or*.11.152c; cf. ἀνωτέρω.—A second Comp. form ὑπερτερώτερος is cited from A. (v. Nauck ad *Fr*.434), whence it is conjectured by Weil for ὑπερβατώτερα in *Ag*.428 (lyr.): cf. ὑπέρτατος fin.

ὑπερτετρᾰκισχίλιοι [χῑ], αι, α, *above* 4000, J.*AJ*18.1.5: sg., πλῆθοςχίλιον Ph.2.457.

ὑπέρτεχνος, ον, *exceedingly artificial* or *ingenious*, Hsch.

ὑπερτήκω, *melt exceedingly*, Str.3.2.8, LXX4Ma.7.12 (Pass.).

✪ **ὑπερτίθημι**

I. the literal senses only in late writers,

1. *set higher, erect*, βωμόν *IG*14.1020 (Rome).

2. *set on the other side, carry over*, τὸ ἄροτρον Plu.*Rom*.11; ὑ. τὸ ῥω *transpose* it, Paus.3.13.5:—so in Pass., A.D.*Synt*.8.20; of accent, *to be shifted*, Id.*Adv*.189.26:—Med., ὑπερθέσθαι τινὰ πέραν ποταμοῦ Plb.21.39.9.

3. c. acc. loci, *cross, pass over*, τὸν Ταῦρον Str.14.4.3:—Med., ὑπερθέσθαι τὴν ἄκραν *double* it, D.S.13.3: οὐδὸν ὑπερθεμένη *APl*.58, cf. ὑπέρθεσις I. 2.

b. *shoot over*, ταῖς βολαῖς τὸ τῆς φάλαγγος βάθος Ael.*Tact*.4.3.

4. Med., *hold over*, so as to protect, παιδὸς ὑπὲρ χέρα θηκαμένα *AP*6.280.

II. metaph., παντὶ θεὸν αἴτιον ὑπερτιθέμεν *set* God *over* all as cause, Pi.*P*.5.25.

2. *hand over* or *communicate* a thing to another, εἰ .. τοὶ ὑπερετίθεα (Ion. for -ετίθην) τὰ ἔμελλον ποιήσειν Hdt.3.155, cf. 5.32:—so in Med., esp. in order to ask advice, Γύγῃ τὰ σπουδαιέστερα τῶν πρηγμάτων Id.1.8; τοῖσι ὀνειροπόλοισι τὸ ἐνύπνιον ib. 107, cf. 5.56; ἐπείτε ἐμοὶ ὑπερέθεσθε [ταῦτα] Id.3.71, cf. 5.24, 7.18.

3. Med., *set one-self above, surpass, exceed, excel*, τινὰ ταῖς χορηγίαις, κατὰ τὴν ὠμότητα, Plb.2.63.3, 18.17.3; ἁτὸν (= αὑτὸν) ἐν τῇ πρὸς τὸν δῆμον εὐεργεσίᾳ *IG*12(5).860.27 (Tenos, i B.C.), cf. 2^{2}.1304.19 (iii B.C.), *OGI*339.61 (Sestos, ii B.C.): abs., ὑ. τῇ μεγαλοψυχίᾳ *IG*2^{2}.1043.65; ὑ. τῇ φιλοπονίᾳ ib. 12(5).129.10, cf. 27 (Paros, ii B.C.):—Act., ὑπερτ [ιθ] εὶς .. ἑατὸν τῇ πρὸς τὰ κοινὰ σπουδῇ καὶ φιλοτιμίᾳ *Ath.Mitt*.35.413 (= *IGRom*.4.293*a*ii3, Pergam., ii B.C.).

4. of Time, *outlast, outlive*, τὰ τετταράκοντα ἔτη σπανίως ὑπερτιθέασιν Str.16.4.12, cf. Gal.19.565:—Med., μόνην τὴν νύκτα ὑπερθεμένη *having let* it *pass*, Hld.1.10.

5. Med. also, *put off, defer*, *PEleph*.11.5 (iii B.C.), etc.; ὑ. τὴν ἐπανόρθωσιν ποιῆσαι Epict.*Ench*.51.1; ὑ. τι εἰς τὴν ἐσομένην σύνοδον *IG*7.2711.49 (Acraeph., i A.D.); εἰς ἄλλον καιρὸν ἐπιτηδειότερον Phld.*Rh*.1.212 S.; τὴν ταχθεῖσαν ἡμέραν Plb.5.29.3, etc.: abs., *delay*, Id.4.30.2, etc.:—Pass., *to be put off*, *Gp*.2.49.1.

b. Med., *omit*, τὴν ῥαφὴν ὑπερθέμενοι Paul.Aeg.6.16.

6. Gramm., *to be formed as a superlative*, Δαναώτατος ὑπερτίθεται A.D.*Pron*.64.12, cf. Adv.168.1.

ὑπερτῑμάω, *honour exceedingly*, τινα S.*Ant*.284, LXX4Ma.8.5; *prize overmuch*, Ph.1.112:—Pass., Luc.*JTr*.48.

ὑπερτῑ́μιος, ον, *over-dear*, ὑ. ἀγοράζειν τι Arist.*Oec*.1352b7.

ὑπερτοκέω, in aor. *to be exhausted by breeding*, Thphr.*CP*2.11.4; cf. ὑπέρινος.

ὑπέρτολμος, ον, (τόλμα) *overbold*, ἀνδρὸς φρόνημα A.*Ch*.594 (lyr.).

ὑπερτόναιον, τό, *lintel* of a door or window, *IG*2².1672.164: pl., ib. 463.56 (iv B.C.), 1668.31, 11(2).158 *A*78 (Delos, iii B.C.), Poll.7.122.

ὑπερτόνέω, *to be overstrained*, Hp.*Mul*.1.1.

ὑπερτόνος, ον, *strained to the utmost, at full pitch, exceeding loud*, γήρυμα A.*Eu*.569; βοά Ar.*Nu*.1154 (lyr.), Phryn.Com.46 (lyr.): metaph., δύναμις ὑ. Plu.*Fab*.19; ὑ. τῷ κόπῳ *Hippiatr*.10.

II. ὑπέρτονον (sc. ξύλον), τό, *main-beam*, *EM*576.16, Eust.249.20, 780.28. (Cf. διάτονος.)

ὑπερτοξεύσιμος, ον, *to be shot beyond*, μίασμ' ἔλεξας οὐχ ὑ. an abomination not *be outdone*, A.*Supp*.473.

ὑπερτοξεύω, *overshoot* Arr.*Tact*.5.5 (Pass.).

ὑπερτρᾰγίζω, *smell very rank like a he-goat*, τῇ ὀσμῇ Dsc.1.7.

ὑπερτρέχω, fut. -δρᾰμοῦμαι, and in Philetaer.3 (s.v.l.) -δραμῶ: aor. -έδρᾰμον: cf. ὑπερθέω:—*run over* or *beyond, outrun, escape from*, ἄκρην πενίην Thgn.620.

2. *prevail against*, ὥστε .. θεῶν νόμιμα .. θνητὸν ὄνθ' ὑπερδραμεῖν S.*Ant*.455; πῶς τὰ κρείσσω θνητὸς οὖσ' ὑπερδράμω*;* E.*Ion*973, cf. *Hel*.1524; ἢν δ' αὖ κρατηθῇς καὶ τὰ τοῦδ' ὑπερδράμῃ if .. his fortune *prevail*, Id.*Ph*.578.

3. *excel, surpass*, εἰ θεὰς ὑπερδράμοι κάλλει Id.*Tr*.930, cf. Philetaer. l.c.

ὑπερτρῐσύλλᾰβος, ον, *of more than three syllables*, Hdn.Gr.1.131, *EM*459.48.

ὑπέρτροπα, τά, name of a way of tuning the cithara, Ptol.*Harm*.1.16, 2.16.

ὑπερτροχάζω, *outstrip, go beyond*, Ph.1.173.

ὑπερτρῠφάω, *to be excessively luxurious and haughty*, Luc.*JTr*.48, D.C.62.28.

ὑπερυβρίζω, *maltreat excessively*, Poll.8.75, D.C.59.4.

ὑπερυγραίνω, *make too wet*, Hp.*Morb*.1.2:—Pass., *become so*, Arist.*Mete*.365b11.

ὑπέρυγρος, ον, *excessively liquid*, of sputum, Gal.17(2).395.

ὑπερυδραργῠρίζω, *outdo Hydrargyrus*, a famous thief, Tz.*H*.8.449.

ὑπέρυδρος, ον, *overfull of water: very dropsical*, Hp.*Aff*.22.

ὑπερυθραίνω, of a cosmetic, *impart a blush to*, τὸ πρόσωπον Aët.8.6:—Pass., *to be turned red*, αἵματι [Chor.]*Fr*.7(p.283 B.).

ὑπερυθριάω, aor. I -ίᾱσα, *grow rather red, blush a little*, Ar.*Pl*.702.

ὑπέρυθρος, ον, *reddish*, Hp.*Prog*.12, Art.86, Th.2.49, Pl.*R*.617a.

ὑπερυμνέω, *extol exceedingly*, Thd.Da.3.(54) (Pass.).

ὑπερυμνητος, ον, *highly extolled*, LXXDa.3.(53).

ὑπερῠπάται (χροδαί), αἱ, *notes higher than the* ὑπάτη, Aristid. Quint.1.6: sg., Theo Sm.p.88 H.

ὑπερυπόκειμαι, *to be over-mortgaged*, *PLond*.2.154.13 (i A.D.).

ὑπερύψηλος, ον, *exceeding high*, X.*An*.3.5.7, Arr.*An*.1.5.12, Ael.*VH*3.1, etc.

ὑπερυψόω, *exalt exceedingly*, τινα Ep.Phil.2.9:—Pass., LXXPs.36(37).35, 96(97).9.

ὑπερφαίνομαι, Pass., *appear, show oneself over* or *above*, τοῦ λόφου Th.4.93; τοῦ ποταμοῦ, i.e. on its bank, Plu.*Pyrrh*.16, cf. Arist.*HA*550b3, Euph.44: also c. acc., ὑ. τὰ τείχη Plu.*Dio*39: abs., *appear in the air above*, Arist.*HA*620b2, Jul.*Or*.2.62d:—so in Act., δοιοὶ δὲ σκυνίοισιν ὑπερφαίνουσι μέτωπον οἷα τύλοι Nic.*Th*.177.

2. metaph., *to be superior*, Them.*Or*.1.11a.

ὑπερφᾰλαγγέω, *extend the line of one's phalanx so as to outflank the enemy on both wings*, Ascl.*Tact*.10.18, Arr.*Tact*.29.10, Ael.*Tact*.38.1: generally, *outflank*, X.*Cyr*.7.1.5, etc.: c. gen., ὑ. τοῦ στρατεύματος ib. 6.3.20; ὑ. ὑπὲρ τὸ κέρας Arr.*Tact*.25.9.

ὑπερφᾰλαγγησις, εως, ἡ, *outflanking of the enemy's line on both wings*, ib. 29.8, 9, cf. ὑπερκέρασις:—so **-ίωσις,** Anon.ap.Suid.; and **-ωσις,** *An.Ox*.3.163.

ὑπερφᾰνής, ές, (ὑπερφαίνομαι) *appearing over* or *above, out-topping*, δόρατα ταπεινὰ καὶ μὴ ὑπερφανῆ X.*Eq.Mag*.5.7 (cod. B, ὑπερηφανῆ cett.): coupled with ὑπέργεια, Poll.5.150 (v.l. ἐπι-), cf. 9.20.

ὑπέρφᾰσις, εως, ἡ, = ὑερηφανία, Hsch.

ὑπέρφᾰτος, ον, (φατός, φημί) *above speech, ineffable*, νιφετοῦ σθένος Pi.*Pae*.9.15; ὑ. ἀνὴρ μορφᾷ τε καὶ ἔργοισι Id.*O*.9.65.

ὑπερφέγγεια, ἡ, (φέγγος) *excessive shining*, Iamb.*VP*15.67.

ὑπερφέρεια, ἡ, (ὑπερφερής) *haughtiness, pride*, Aq.Jb.37.4, al.

ὑπερφερέτης, ου, ὁ, *the supreme one*: in D.H.2.34, = Lat. *Jupiter Feretrius*.

ὑπερφερής, ές, *pre-eminent, excellent*, LXXDa.2.31, Hsch.: Comp., Anon.ap.Suid., Dionysius in *Wien.Stud*.20.319.

ὑπερφέρω, *bear* or *carry over*, ὑ. τὸν ἰσθμὸν τὰς ναῦς Th.3.81, cf. 15, 87:—Pass., [νῆες] ὑπερενεχθεῖσαι τὸν ἰσθμόν Id.4.8; ὑπερενεχθῆναι τὰς δίνας D.H.3.56; νυκτὸς ὑπερφέρεσθαι (sc. τὸν Ταῦρον) Plu.2.510b; ὑ. ὑπὲρ .. X.*Oec*.18.7: c. gen., *to be transferred from*, τὰς τῶν .. ζῴων διαφορὰς μὴ δυναμένας ὑπερενεχθῆναι τῶν κατὰ φύσιν τόπων Ptol.*Geog*.1.12.2.

II. mostly intr., *to be prominent, stand out*, Plu.2.591c.

2. metaph., *surpass, excel, have the advantage over*, τινός τινι one in a thing, ῥόδα ὀδμῇ ὑπερφέροντα τῶν ἄλλων Hdt.8.138, cf. 9.96, Ar.*Eq*.584 (lyr.), Th.1.81: c. gen. only, τέχνη τέχνης ὑπερφέρουσα S.*OT*381, cf. X.*Lac*.15.8: c. dat. modi only, κάλλεϊ καὶ ἀρετῇ μέγα ὑ. Hdt.8.144, cf. 4.74, E.*Hec*.268; πλούτῳ X.*Lac*.15.3.

b. sts. c. acc. pro gen., ὑπερφέρεις τόλμῃ τε τόλμαν καὶ λόγῳ χρηστῷ λόγον E.*Heracl*.554; ὑ. τὴν ἀνθρωπίνην φύσιν Isoc.4.60; μεγέθει καὶ ῥώμῃ πάντας Plu.*Rom*.7.

c. abs., τοῦθ' ὑπερφέρει *has* this *pre-eminence*, S.*OC*1007 (s.v.l.); πολὺ ὑπερενεγκεῖν X.*Mem*.3.5.13.

d. part., in honorific expressions, ἡ σὴ -έρουσα ἐξουσία *PSI*4.292.5 (iii A.D.), etc.

ὑπέρφευ, Adv. = ὑπερφυῶς, *excessively, overmuch*, φλεόντων δωμάτων ὑ A.*Ag*.377 (lyr.); οὐχ ὑ. θνητὸν ὄντα χρὴ φρονεῖν Id.*Pers*.820; τί τὴν τυραννίδα τιμᾷς ὑ.*;* E.*Ph*.550; φέρεις ὑ. τὰς τύχας Id.*HF*1321:—Hsch. explains it by ὑπεράγαν; and in Phryn.*PS*p.89 B. (= Cratin.359) we have μηδὲν ὑπέρφευ· ἐπὶ τοῦ μηδὲν ἄγαν.

ὑπερφεύγω, *escape beyond, survive*, τὰς ἑπτὰ ἡμέρας Hp.*Morb*.2.20, cf. 27; in tmesi, οὐκ ἔστιν ὑπὲρ (ὑπὲκ Herm.) θνατὸν φυγεῖν A.*Pers*.100 (lyr.).

ὑπερφθέγγομαι, *speak louder than*, τὰ ἔργα ὑ. τοὺς λόγους Luc.*Tox*.35; τῷ λόγῳ ὑπερφθέγονται ἀλήθειαν they *shout down* the truth, Gal.8.808, cf. *UP*8.2; εὐεπείᾳ τὸν Ὅμηρον ὑ. *excel* Homer therein, Plu.2.396d.

ὑπερφθίνομαι [ῐ], Pass., *die for* or *in behalf of*, ὑπερέφθιτο πατρός Pi.*P*.6.30.

ὑπερφίᾰλος [ῐ], ον, *overbearing, overweening, arrogant*, of persons, freq. in Homer, in Il. of the Trojans, 13.621, 21.459, al.; in Od. of the Cyclopes, 9.106 (of the Cyclopes in good sense, B.10.78); more freq. of the suitors, Od.1.134, 2.310, al.; Γίγαντες B.14.62; ὑ. γόνος, of a Centaur, Pi.*P*.2.42, cf. *O*.10(11).34, *P*.4.111; also θυμὸς ὑ. an *arrogant* spirit, Il.15.94; ἔπος, μῦθοι ὑ., Od.4.503, 774.—Orig. the word seems only to have signified *puissant*, without any bad sense, as is prob. from Od.21.289, where Antinous uses it of himself and the rest of the suitors, ὑπερφιάλοισι μεθ' ἡμῖν δαίνυσαι; and Aristarch. read ὑπερφίαλον for ὑπέρθυμον in Il.5.881: later writers also used it without any bad sense, δεσμὸς ὑ. a *huge* bond, Pi.*Fr*.92; οἶνον ὑπερφίαλον κελαρύζετε pour *the noble* wine, or pour it *without stint*, Ion Trag.10:—this notion appears most clearly in the Adv. ὑπερφιάλως, *exceedingly, excessively*, ὑ. νεμεσᾶν Il.13.293, Od.17.481, 21.285; ἀνιάζειν Il.18.300: but the Adv. also passed into the sense of *haughtily, arrogantly*, Od.1.227, 4.663,etc. (The old deriv. from ὑπὲρ φιάλην, *running over* (cf. Ion.l.c.), is improbable, but modern explanations are unconvincing.)

ὑπερφῐλέω, *love beyond measure*, Ar.*Pl*.1072, X.*Cyr*.1.4.6, etc.

° ὑπερφῐλοσοφέω, *philosophize exceedingly*, Hp.*Ep*.17, Philostr.*VA*7.37.

ὑπερφῐλότῑμος, ον, *over-ambitious*, only in Adv. -μως, Theopomp.Hist.111.

ὑπερφλεγμαίνω, *to have excess of juices*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.9, 27.

ὑπερφλέγω, *overheat, inflame*, Gal.19.514 (Pass.).

ὑπέρφλοιος, ον, *luxuriant, succulent*, μῆλα Emp.80 (scanned ⏑ – ⏑ ⏑).

ὑπερφλοισμοὶ ὑγροί, gloss on διαφλύξιες, Hsch.

ὑπερφλῠᾱρέω, *talk* or *chatter very absurdly*, Phryn.*PS*p.119 B.

ὑπερφλύζω, *boil* or *bubble over*, Hsch.

ὑπερφοβέομαι, Pass., with fut. Med., *to be over-frightened, fear exceedingly*, A.*Th*.238; ὑ. μὴ .. X.*Cyr*.1.4.2.

ὑπέρφοβος, ον, *very fearful, timid*, Id.*Eq*.3.9; τὸ ὑ. D.C.58.6.

II. causal, *very terrible*, λέγειν τὰ φαῦλα μείζω καὶ τὰ δείν' ὑπέρφοβα Men.497 (v.l. for ὑπὲρ φόβον, ap.Stob.4.38.3a), cf. LXXDa.7.19.

° ὑπέρφορβος, ὁ, *exceedingly bountiful*, τὸ ν‹ῦ›ν ἄζομαι θεῶν πατ[έρα] βροτῶν πάσας γενεᾶς ὑπ[έρ]φορβον *SEG*36.350 (Epid., Rom.imp., new text of *IG*4^{2}.134, which has [πολύ]φορβον).

° Ὑπερφορεύς, έως, ὁ, epith. of Zeus, *SEG*20.719 A (Cyrene, ii B.C.).

ὑπερφορέω, = ὑπερφέρω I, *carry over*, τι ὑπέρ τινος X.*Cyn*.8.4.

ὑπερφρονέω, (ὑπέρφρων) *to be over-proud, have high thoughts*, μηδ' ὑπερφρόνει A.*Ag*.1039, cf. Plb.6.18.7; μὴ ὑ. παρ' ὃ δεῖ φρονεῖν, ἀλλὰ φρονεῖν εἰς τὸ σωφρονεῖν Ep.Rom.12.3:c. dat. modi, *to be proud in* or *of* a thing, πλούτῳ Hdt.1.199; τὸν λόγον, ᾧ ὑπερπεφρόνηκας Pl.*Alc*.1.104a.

2. c. acc., *overlook, look down upon, despise*, ὑπερφρονήσας τὸν παρόντα δαίμονα A.*Pers*.825; τοὺς θεούς Ar.*Nu*.226; πέφυκε ἄνθρωπος τὸ .. θεραπεῦον ὑπερφρονεῖν Th.3.39; ἑτέρους Aristeas122:—Pass., *to be despised*, ὑπὸ τῶν εὐπραγούντων Th.6.16.

3. c. gen., *think slightly of*, δαιμόνων E.*Ba*.1325; τῶν καθεστώτων νόμων Ar.*Nu*.1400; τοῦ ἐπιτηδεύματος Pl.*Phdr*.258b.

II. *surpass in knowledge*, ὑ. ἱστορίᾳ τὸν δῆμον (v.l. for περιφρ-) Aeschin.1.141: c.acc. cogn., πάντα ὑ. *excel in* all *wisdom*, Hp.*Ep*.17.

ὑπερφρονησις, εως, ἡ, *contempt*, θανάτου Plu.2.238b, cf. Poll.9.146.

° ὑπερφρονητής, οῦ, ὁ, *despiser*, *An.Boiss*.5.340.

ὑπερφροντίζω, *to be exceedingly concerned*, Hld.10.29.

ὑπερφροσύνη, ἡ, *arrogance*, Plu.2.19d, 827a.

ὑπερφρύγιος [ῡγ], ον, *hyper-Phrygian*, ἁρμονία Ath.14.625d; τόνος Cleonid.*Harm*.12; τρόπος Alyp.*Diat*.9, al.

° ὑπέρφρων, ον, gen. ονος, (φρήν), *haughty, arrogant*, σῆμα, λόγοι, A.*Th*.387, 410; φρονήματα E.*Heracl*.388: neut. pl. ὑπέφρονα as Adv. S.*Aj*.1236. Regul. Adv. ὑπερφρόνως D.C.37.5, 49 (this Adv. is censured by Poll.9.147) of persons, τοὺς ἄγαν ὑπέρφρονας Trag.*adesp*.521 K.-S.

2. in good sense, ἐκ τοῦ ὑπέρφρονος from *a sense of superiority*, Th.2.62, D.C.45.43.

ὑπερφύεια [φῠ], ἡ, *magnificence*, τῶν πυραμίδων *OGI*666.26 (Egypt, i A.D.); *excellency*, as a title, *POxy*.135.12 (vi A.D.), etc. cf. ὑπερφυΐα.

ὑπερφυής, ές, Att. acc. sg. ὑπερφυᾶ Ar.*Eq*.141, *Nu*.76: Att. neut. pl. ὑπερφυῆ Pl.*Grg*.467b, -φυᾶ Ar.*Ra*.611: (φύομαι):

I. literally, *growing above* the ground, Dsc.4.73, Luc.*Lex*.6; *growing higher than* the rest, οἱ ὑ. τῶν ἀσταχύων D.L.1.100.

2. *over-grown, enormous*, σμίνθος A.*Fr*.227 (troch.); λίθοι ὑ. τὸ μέγαθος Hdt.2.175, cf. Ar.*Pax*229, *Pl*.734; ὑ. τῷ μεγέθει ψόφος Arist.*Cael*.291^{a}21.

II. without a distinct sense of bulk, *monstrous, extraordinary*, in good and bad sense, ἔργον ὑ. μέγαθός τε καὶ κάλλος Hdt.9.78; ἔργον ὑ. ἐργάσατο Id.8.116; ἀτραπὸς δαιμονίως ὑ. Ar.*Nu*.76; ὑ. τέχνη Id.*Eq*.141; πῶς οὐχ ὑπερφυές*;* is it not *most strange?* D.29.14; κἀκεῖν' ὑ ., εἰ .. Isoc.17.30; τὸ δὲ πάντων -έστατον, ὅτι .. Lys.27.12, cf. Ar.*Th*.831 (troch.): freq. joined with a relat., ὄχλος ὑπερφυὴς ὅσος Id.*Pl*.750; ὑπερφυεῖ τινι .. ὡς μεγάλῃ βλάβῃ Pl.*Grg*.477d: freq. also joined with other Adjs., in which case, as a rule, it stands second, σχέτλια λέγεις καὶ ὑ. ib. 467b; δεινὸν ὡς ἀληθῶς ΚΑῚ ὑ. D.21.88, etc.; vut it stands first in Plu.2.12b, 155a, al.

2. Sup. -έστατος, as an honorific title, *Stud.Pal*.20.129.3 (v A.D.), etc.: also in Posit., ἡ ὑ. ὑμῶν ἐξουσία *PMasp*.2 i 1 (vi A.D.), etc.

III. Adv. -ῶς *marvellously, strangely, exceedingly*, φιλαθήναιος ἦν ὑ. Ar.*Ach*.142; ὑ. σπουδάζειν Pl.*Grg*.481b; in affirm. answers, ὑ. μὲν οὖν Id.*R*.525: Comp. -εστέρως Philostr.*Gym*.36.

2. ὑ. ὡς .., before a Verb, ὑ. ὡς χαίρω Pl.*Smp*.173c, cf. *Tht*.155c; before an Adj., ὑ. ὡς ἀληθῆ λέγεις Id.*Phd*.66a.

ὑπερφυΐα, ἡ, *marvellousness*, Suid.; esp. as an honorific title, *PMasp*.4.2 (vi A.D.), etc.; cf. ὑπερφύεια.

ὑπερφύομαι, Pass., with aor.2 and pf. Act., *grow upon* or *over*, [ἔρως] ἔνδον τῆς ἐμῆς ὑπερεφύετο ψυχῆς Aristaenet.1.6 (sed leg. ὑπεφύετο); τινι Gal.*in Pl.Ti*.p.6 D.

II. metaph., *surpass, excel*, c. acc. pers. et dat. rei, ὑπερφὺς Ἕλληνας ἰσχύϊ Hdt.6.127, cf. D.C.56.2: c. gen. pers., Aristid.2.151 J.

ὑπερφῡσάομαι, Pass., *to be inflated excessively*, Luc.*Cont*.19.

ὑπερφωνέω, *speak exceedingly well*, Philostr.*VS*1*Prooem*.

II. trans., *outbawl*, τινα Luc.*Rh.Pr*.13; οἰμωγὴ ὑ. τὸν σαλπίγγων ἦχον J.*AJ*11.4.2: metaph., *outdo*, Philostr.*VA*5.7, cf. Jul.*Or*.6.182a; τὸ Θηβῶν πάθος ὑ. τοὺς Ἕλληνας Him.*Ecl*.2.4.

2. *sing loudly*, αἴνεσιν LXXJu.15.14(16.1).

ὑπερχαίρω, aor. -εχάρην Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.17, late aor. -έχηρα Procop.Gaz.p.147 B.:—*rejoice exceedingly at* a thing, δώροις E.*Med*.1165; ἐπὶ τοῖς γάμοις Plu.2.1098b; τούτων ἀκούσας ὑπερέχηρεν ὁ Πηλεύς Procop.Gaz.l.c.:c. part., μανθάνων ὑ., ὁρῶν ὑ., X.*Cyr*.1.3.3, Luc.*Nec*.12: also ὑ. ὅταν .., ὅτι .., X.*HG*4.1.10, *Cyn*.4.4: abs., Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.17, Plu.*Ages*.33, Luc.*VH*1.30.

ὑπερχᾰλαστικός, ή, όν, *very relaxing*, ὕπνοι prob. cj. in Hp.*Ep*.24 (ὑπερκολαστικοῖς, ὑπερκαλυστικοῖς codd.).

ὑπερχᾰλάω, *loosen too much*, Sor.1.65 (Pass.); f.l. for ὑπεκχ- in *AP*11.200 (Leon., corr. Scaliger).

ὑπερχᾰρής, ές, *overjoyed*, Plb.8.17.2, Man.ap.J.*Ap*.1.26, LXXEs.5.9, etc.; ἐπί τινι Plb.1.44.5, *SEG*23.206 (Messene, A.D. 2/3).

ὑπερχειλής, ές, *full to the brim*, κρατῆρες Ath.1.13d, cf. Poll.5.133, Them.*Or*.19.229a, etc.

ὑπέρχειρ, ὁ, ἡ, gen. χειρος, = μακρόχειρ, Philostr.*Gym*.38.

ὑπερχειρία, ἡ, *protectress*, a name of Hera in Laconia, Paus.3.13.8.

ὑπερχέω, *cause to overflow*, τὸ ὕδωρ (accus.) Aesop. in *Gloss*. vol. iii p.43:—Pass., *overflow, overrun*, of liquids, Arist.*Pr*.876^{a}18, *Mir*.837^{b}9; ὑπὲρ τὸ ἀγγεῖον D.C.66.16; of the air, Hp.*Aph*.7.51; ὑπερχεῖται εἰς τὸ ἀχανές Arist.*Mete*.367^{a}19; *flow over*, τρίχες τῶν ἀκρωμίδων ὑπερκεχυμέναι Alciphr.*Fr*.5.4; τὰς -ομένας τοῦ ὄντος ἀρχάς Dam.*Pr*.61.

ὑπερχθόνιος, ον, *above the earth*, Man.2.26.

ὑπερχλίω, *to be over-wanton* or *arrogant*, S.*Tr*.281 (v.l. -χλιδῶντες).

ὑπερχολάω, *to be over-charged with bile*, Hp.*Morb*.2.41; *to be* or *become very angry*, Ar.*Lys*.694 (lyr.), Philostr.*Im*.2.11.

ὑπέρχολος, ον, *exceedingly bilious* or *wrathful*, Antiph.309; *overcharged with bile*, Meno *Iatr*.19.41.

ὑπέρχομαι, aor. ὑπῆλθον, Ep. -ήλυθον, the only tense used by Hom. (in both forms); Dor.subj. ὑπένθῃ *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.158 (Cyrene); pf. ὑπελήλυθε Men.498:—*go* or *come under, get under*, c. acc., ὑπήλυθε θάμνους Od.5.476; ὑπήλθετε δῶμ' Ἀΐδαο 12.21; ἐπεί κε μέλαθρον ὑπέλθῃ 18.150, cf. *Berl.Sitzb*. l.c.; ὄφρ' ἂν γᾶν ὑπέλθῃ A.*Eu*.339 (lyr.); [ἡ μήτρα] ὅλη [τὴν κύστιν] ὑπελήλυθεν Sor.1.7: with a Prep., ὑπὸ τὴν φορὰν τοῦ ἀκοντίου *come within* its range, Antipho 3.2.5; εἰς τὴν ὁδὸν τοῦ ἀκοντίου Id.3.4.5; ὑπὸ τὸ βέλος ibid.: rarely c. dat., τοῖς στενοῖς *enter* (come under the mountains), Plu.*Comp.Per.Fab*.2.

II. of involuntary feelings, *come upon, steal over* one, c. acc., Τρῶας δὲ τρόμος αἰνὸς ὑπήλυθε γυῖα Il.7.215, 20.44; φρίκης αὐτὸν ὑπελθούσης Hdt.6.134; ὥς μ' ὑπῆλθέ τις φόβος S.*Ph*.1231, cf. *El*.1112; θαῦμά τοί μ' ὑπέρχεται ib. 928; ὥσθ' ἵμερός μ' ὑπῆλθε .. E.*Med*.57, cf. Philem.79.1; οὐ γάρ τις οἶκτος σῆς μ' ὑ. φυγῆς E.*Hipp*.1089; ἐς δ' ἄκραν δεῖμ' ὑπῆλθε κρατὸς φόβαν, of fear causing the hair to stand up, S.*OC*1465 (lyr.); ἐκ ποδῶν δ' ἄνω ὑ. σπαραγμὸς εἰς ἄκρον κάρα A.*Fr*.169; ὑπελήλυθέν τέ μου νάρκα τις ὅλον τὸ δέρμα Men.498.

III. of persons, *creep* or *insinuate oneself into* another's *good graces, fawn upon*, εἶδες οἷ' ὑπέρχεται ἡμᾶς; Ar.*Eq*.269 (troch.); οἱ κριταὶ ὑ. Ἀλκιβιάδην And.4.21; ὑ. τὰς ἀρχάς, τοὺς πολεμίους, X.*Lac*.8.2, Ath.2.14; ὑ. πάντας ἀνθρώπους καὶ δουλεύων Pl.*Cri*.53e; ὑ. καὶ θεραπεύειν D.23.8; ὑ. δώροις καὶ κολακείαις Plu.*Luc*.6.

2. *entrap, beguile*, λάθρᾳ μ' ὑπελθὼν S.*OT*386; οἷ αὖ μ' ὑπῆλθες Id.*Ph*.1007; δόλῳ μ' ὑπῆλθες E.*Andr*.435, cf. *Supp*.138, *IA*67; τὸν ἄνδρα ποικίλως ὑ. ἐν λόγοισιν Ar.*Eq*.459.

IV. c. acc. rei, *seek by base arts*, τυραννίδα Plu.*Dio*7; φιλίαν D.Chr.74.5.

V. *advance slowly*, of an army, X.*An*.5.2.30; cf. ὑπάγω A. III.

VI. *recede, give way*, ὑπελθόντος τοῦ ἀέρος Arist.*Cael*.295^{a}22 (s.v.l.).

VII. of excrements, *pass*, Gal.18(2).147, Orib.*Eup*.1.9.10; ὑπέρχεται ῥᾳδίως, of laxative food, Gal.6.629; also of semen, καθεύδοντι ὑπέρχεται Ruf.ap.Orib.6.38.29.

VIII. *undertake, assume*, ὑπελθεῖν τοὔνομα καὶ τὸ ἔργον *assume* the title and the duty, Lib.*Or*.49.5.

ὑπερχράομαι, *use to excess*, Sch.B.Il.1.193.

ὑπέρχρεως, ων, *over head and ears in debt*, D.27.25.

2. of estates, *encumbered*, v.l. for ὑπόχ- (q.v.) in Is.10.16, 17.

ὑπερχρήμᾰτος, ον, *very rich*, Ocell.4.6.

ὑπερχρονέω, *to be overdue*, *IG*5(1).11 (Sparta).

ὑπερχρονίζω, *to be over the time*, Hsch.s.v. χρονιώτερον.

ὑπερχρονιος, ον, *beyond the usual time* of life, *very old*, Zen.6.30.

2. *overdue*, *PFlor*.86.21 (i A.D.).

b. ὑπερχρονία, ἡ, = ὑπερημερία, *PLips*.120.8 (i A.D.): but, *pay for overtime*, *BSA*27.234 (Sparta, ii A.D.).

ὑπερχρονος, ον, *super-temporal*, Simp.*in Ph*.1158.30.

ὑπέρχυε, used in a mystic invocation (perh. addressed to a fountain), ὕε κύε ὑ. *IG*2^{2}.4876.

ὑπέρχῠμα, ατος, τό, *overplus, surplus*, Hero *Mens*.61.7.

ὑπερχύνω, *overflow*, Socr.Dion*Lith*.37 G.

ὑπέρχῠσις, εως, ἡ, *overflow*, Eratosth.ap.Str.16.1.15, Plu.2.502a, Philum.*Ven*.20.2, etc.

ὑπερχωρέω, *pass beyond* a mark, Arist.*Phgn*.813^{b}33 (inserting ‹οὐχ›).

ὑπέρψῡχος, ον, *too strong for the soul*, σῶμα Pl.*Ti*.88a.

ὑπέρψυχρος, ον, *very cold*, of the season, Sor.2.57; *very frigid*, of bad wit, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.16.

ὑπερψύχω [ῡ], *strike with a violent chill*, Hp.*Morb*.1.2:—Pass., Id.*Aff*.1, Arist.*EE*1239^{b}34; *to be over-chilled*, Gal.1.372.

ὑπερῶ, Att. fut. of ὑπεῖπον.

ὑπερῴα, Ion. **-η,** ἡ, *palate*, Il.22.495, Hp.*Mochl*.39, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.9, Gal.6.828, 17(2).439, *UP*11.11, Aristid.*Or*.47(23).69, al.; ὑπερῷα (v.l. -ώα) Arist.*HA*492[b]26:—elsewh. οὐρανός, οὐρανίσκος (καὶ οὐρανίσκου καὶ ὑπερῴας Gal.18(2).286, where one cod. omits καὶ οὐρανίσκου). (Cf. ὑπερῷος.)

ὑπερῴδιον, τό, Dim. of ὑπερῷον, ὑ. δύο τεθυρωμένα *Inscr.Délos*351.7, cf. *IG*11(2).287 *A* 146, al. (Delos, iii B.C.).

ὑπερωδῠνέω, *feel excessive pain*, Hp.*Epid*.6.3.8.

ὑπερωδῠνία, ἡ, *excessive pain*, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. ἀκληρούντων.

ὑπερώδῠνος, ον, *very painful*, Hp.*Liqu*.1.

ὑπερωέω, *start back, recoil*, Il.8.122, 314, 15.452.

ὑπερωϊόθεν, Adv. *from an upper room*, v. ὑπερῷον.

ὑπερώϊον, τό, v. ὑπερῷον.

ὑπερώϊος, η, ον, v. ὑπερῷος.

ὑπερωκεάνιος [ᾰ], ον, *beyond the ocean*, Ph.2.547: metaph., *hyper-oceanic, monstrous*, ὑ. καὶ μετακόσμιος ἀσέβεια Id.1.425, cf. 675.

ὑπερωμία, ἡ, (ὦμος) *the part above the shoulders*, ὑπερωμίαν καὶ ἐπάνω ὑψηλός *by the head and shoulders*, LXX1Ki.9.2, cf. 10.23.

ὑπερωνέομαι, *buy too dear, bid high*, Them.*Or*.21.261b:—Pass., [ὑπε] ρωνηθεῖσι *farmed out at excessive rates*, *IGRom*.4.1211 (Thyatira, i B.C.).

ὑπερῷον, Ep. and Ion. **-ώϊον,** τό, *the upper part of the house*, where the women resided, παρθένος αἰδοίη ὑπερώϊον εἰσαναβᾶσα Il.2.514; εἰς ὑπερῷ' ἀναβάς 16.184, cf. Od.1.362; ὁπερωϊόθεν φρεσὶ σύνθετο θέσπιν ἀοιδὴν .. Πηνελόπεια *from her chamber* she heard it, ib. 328; approached by a κλῖμαξ, ib. 330: so in later Gr., *upper chamber* or *story*, Act.Ap.1.13, *Supp.Epigr*.2.754 (Syria, ii A.D.), *POxy*.2146.7 (iii A.D.).

2. *attic, garret*, Ar.*Eq*.1001, *Pl*.811, Men.*Sam*.17, *IG*2[2].1638.27; ἄνωθ' ἐξ ὑ. Ar.*Ec*.698 (anap.); of *a spare room*, Antipho 1.14.

ὑπερῷος, α, ον, Ion. and Ep. **-ώϊος,** η, ον: also ος, ον (v. infr.):—*upper*, στοαὶ ὑπερῷοι D.H.3.68, Paus.5.10.10; περίπατοι LXXEz.42.5, cf. *IG*4[2](1).126.11 (Epid., ii A.D.); [τόποι (rooms)] *POxy*.76.19 (ii A.D.); ὑ. θάλαμος, = ὑπερῷον, Plu.*Pel*.35; so ὑ. οἶκος Gal.14.47; οἴκημα *OGI*483.110 (Pergam., ii B.C.), Plu.*Arat*.26.

2. Thess. **Ὑπεροῖος,** ὁ, name of a month in Perrhaebia, *IG*9(2).1231.8 (Phalanna, ii B.C.).

ὑπέρωρος, ον, *over-ripe*, Dsc.1.64, Poll.6.54; κάλλος Them.*Or*.13.165c.

ὑπερωρόφιος, ον, *over* or *above the roof*, v.l. in Poll.1.80.

ὑπερώσιος, ον, = περιώσιος *EM*665.29.

ὑπερώτατος, η, ον, poet. Sup. for ὑπέρτατος (q.v.).

ὑπερωτάω, *reply by a question*, Pl.*Grg*.483a.

2. *ask artfully*, or *slip in a question*, Arg.D.1.5, and so perh. in Pl. l.c.: perh. simply *ask*, μαρτυροῦντας τὰ ὑπερωτώμενα *IG*2[2].1237.73 (iv B.C.).

ὑπερωτησις, εως, ἡ, *question in reply*, A.D.*Conj*.227.4.

ὑπεσθίω, *eat away under* or *secretly*, Sch.Il.21.271.

ὑπεσταλμένως, Adv., (ὑποστέλλω) *obscurely*, ἀλληγορῆσαι Heraclit.*All*.29; opp. μετὰ παρρησίας, Sch.S.*Aj*.82.

° ὑπεστιοῦχος, ὁ, functionary in the cult of Hestia, *IEphes*.1078.16, cf. ἑστιοῦχος.

ὑπέσχεθον, v. ὑπέχω.

ὑπέσχημαι, v. ὑπισχνέομαι.

ὑπετῠμολογέω, *suggest an etymology*, Sch.Ar.*Av*.181.

ὑπεύδιος, ον, *under the calm sky*, γέρανοι Arat.1012; τὰ ὑπεύδια καὶ κατασκιαζόμενα τῶν δένδρων *sheltered* .. trees, Plu.ap.*EM*103.53 = Sch.Il.15.625.

II. *somewhat calm*, ἀκτή A.R.1.584, cf. 3.1202; ὑ. καὶ λεία θάλαττα Ael.*NA*1.41, etc.; τὸ ὑ. τῆς θαλάσσης *a tolerable calm*, Plu.*Them*.32. [ῑ in Arat. l.c. metri gr., cf. εὔδιος.]

° ὑπεύθῡνος, ον, *liable to give account for* one's *administration* of an office, *responsible*, ὑ. ἀρχή, opp. μουναρχίη, Hdt.3.80; τραχὺς μόναρχος, οὐδ' ὑ. κρατεῖ A.*Pr*.326, cf. *Ch*.715; οὐχ ὑπεύθυνος πόλει Id.*Pers*.213; ὑ. τὴν παραίνεσιν ἔχοντας πρὸς ἀνεύθυνον τὴν ὑμετέραν ἀκρόασιν we who advise are *responsible*, while you who hear are irresponsible, Th.3.43; οἱ ὑ., at Athens, magistrates who, on quitting office, *had to give an account* of their administration to examiners (εὔθυνοι) and (if they had handled public funds) to auditors (λογισταί), Ar.*Eq*.259, *V*.102, Antipho 6.43, etc.; ὁπόσοι ἄρχοντες ἐν μιᾷ πόλει γεγένηνται, ὑ. εἰσιν And.4.30; ἄνδρες λογισταὶ τῶν ὑ. χορῶν, addressed to the spectators, who were 'auditors' and judges of the performance, Eup.223.

2. c. gen., *under liability for, answerable for*, ὑ. ἑτέρας ἀρχῆς Jusj.ap.D.24.150; προκλήσεως Id.45.43; of slaves, σῶμα ὑ. ἀδικημάτων their body is *liable for* their misdeeds, i.e. they *must pay for* them with their body, Id.22.55; τῆς ἀγνοίας ὑ. *held responsible for* it, Id.18.196; τῆς φωνῆς Luc.*Salt*.27.

3. c. dat., ὑ. κινδύνῳ, ὑ. τιμωρίᾳ, Lycurg.129, 148, cf. *BCH*17.242 (Phrygia): c. dat. pers., *responsible to* another, *dependent on* him, ὑ. ὧν οὐδενί D.18.235; διδόναι ἑαυτὸν ὑ. τῇ τύχῃ, etc., ib. 189, cf. Aeschin.2.170; τῇ γνώμῃ τῶν πολλῶν Phld.*Ind.Sto*.21.

II. Adv. -νως Poll.3.139.

4. *defendant*, *BGU*2173.3 (A.D. 498), *Cod.Just*.2.2.4 pr.

ὑπευθυντηρία, ἡ, *levelled surface beneath a pavement*, *IG*7.3073.105, al. (Lebad., ii B.C.).

° ὑπευλᾰβέομαι, *to be cautious* or *wary of*, c. inf., LXX2Ma.14.18 (v.l. ἐπ-), συμβολὴν μάχης Memn.29.1 J.

ὑπευνάζομαι, v. sq. I, II.

ὑπευνάομαι, Pass., (εὐνάω) only in fem. part. aor. ὑπευνηθεῖσα, *in wedlock with*, Φοίβῳ ὑ. (v.l. ὑπευνασθεῖσα) Orac.ap.Eus.*PE*3.14.

II. *to be under-bedded with* a thing, i.e. *lying* or *sitting upon*, ὀρταλὶς .. ὑπευνηθεῖσα νεοσσοῖς Nic.*Al*.294 (ὑπευνασθεῖσα cod. opt.).

ὑπεφηβαρχέω, *to be under-offer of the ephebi* (at Cyzicus), *CIG*3665.

ὑπέχθεμα, -θέσιμος, v. ὑπεκ-.

ὑπέχω, fut. ὑφέξω S.*OT*552, etc.: aor. ὑπέσχον, poet. also ὑπέσχεθον, Aeol. inf. ὐποσκέθην *IG*12(2).526 *A* 40 (Eresus, iv B.C.):—*hold under*,

a. *put* a mare *under* or *to* a horse, ὑποσχὼν θήλεας ἵππους Il.5.269.

b. of *holding out* the hand *to receive* something, ὑπέσχεθε χεῖρα 7.188; προτείνειν καὶ ὑ. [τὴν χεῖρα], to receive bribes, D.19.255; ὑ. χρυσίῳ τὴν χεῖρα Men.309: prov. of a greedy person, ὑ. τὴν χεῖρα ἀποθνήσκων Diogenian.3.12.

c. ῥημάτων ὑ. οὖας *lend* and attentive ear, Simon.37.14; σὺ δὲ μείλιχον οὖας ὑπόσχες Procl.*H*.7.52; ὑ. τὰ ὦτά τινι Aristid.2.230 J., etc.

d. *hold* a cup *under* another vessel, while something is poured into it, Hdt.2.151, Ar.*Ach*.1063, *Pax*431, cf. 909: also intr., ὑ. κρουνοῖς *stand under* shower baths, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.3.10.

e. *put under*, like wax under a seal, τι ταῖς αἰσθήσεσι Pl.*Tht*.191d.

f. ὑ. μαστόν, of mother or nurse giving suck, E.*Ion*1372; νηπίοις θηλὴν ὑ. Plu.*Rom*.21.

2. *supply, afford, furnish*, νεφέλην A.*Fr*.199.7 (ὑπερσχών Casaubon); πλοῦτος ὑ. μέριμναν Pi.*O*.2.54; πάντα Ar.*Lys*.841; ὑ. τὸ αὐτὸ τοῖς ἐναντίοις (sc. fear) Th.7.21; ὑ. ἑαυτόν *submit* oneself to another, so as to be at his disposal or follow his advice, X.*Cyr*.7.5.44, v.l. in Pl.*R*.399b: also c. inf., ὑπόσχες Σωκράτει ἐξελέγξαι *allow* Socrates to examine you, Id.*Grg*.497b.

II. *uphold, support*, τοὺς ὤμους Hdt.4.72.

2. *undergo, suffer*, τήνδ' ἄτην S.*Tr*.1274 (anap.); ζημίαν E.*Ion*1308; κακόν Ar.*Th*.196; τιμωρίαν τινός *for* a thing, Th.6.81, Aeschin.3.221, Lycurg.91, cf. Pl.*Lg*.716b; πυρὸς αἰωνίου δίκην *Ep.Jud*.7; κόλασιν Plu.2.198d, etc.; also τούτων τὰς αἰτίας *to be subject to* accusation for .., Antipho 5.67; τούτων .. οὐκ ἂν δικαίως τὴν αἰτίαν ὑπέχοιμι Pl.*Ap*.33b; ψόγον ἀμουσίας ὑ. Id.*R*.430c.

3. in law-phrases, ὑ. δίκας [τινός] *to have to give* an account of a thing, or *suffer* a penalty, Hdt.2.118; δίκην ὑπόσχες αἵματος .. Εὐμενίσι E.*Or*.1649; ὑ. φόνου δίκας Pl.*Lg*.872c (poet. also φόνον μητρὸς ὑφέξω in the same sense, E.*El*.1318 (anap.)); δίκην ὑ. τῶν πεπραγμένων D.19.95; ὑφέξειν τὴν δίκην S.*OT*552; ὑφέξω τοῖς κακίοσιν δίκην E.*Hec*.1253; ὑ. τῇ πόλει δίκην Pl.*Phd*.99a; τοιάνδε δίκην ὑφέξειν *undergo* such a trial, Th.3.53, cf. *IG*12(2) l.c.; τοῖς χρήμασι τὰς δίκας ὑ. *to have to pay* the penalty with one's property, Isoc.20.17; ὑ. δίκας, ἐὰν .. D.23.77; ὑ. κρίσιν περὶ ὧν ἄν τις ἐγκαλῇ Id.21.125:—ὑ. καὶ λαμβάνειν τὸ δίκαιον ἐπὶ τῶν χρηματιστῶν, i.e. to have the right of suing or being sued, *PTeb*.5.213, al. (ii B.C.); λαμβάνω ἐγὼ καὶ ὑπέχω τὸ δίκαιον ὑπὲρ τοῦ Πολυκλείτου *PEnteux*.8.6 (iii B.C.); ἐπαναγκάσαι αὐτὸν τὸ δίκαιον ἡμῖν ὑποσχεῖν ib. 59.11 (iii B.C.).

b. ἐμοὶ λόγον ὑποσχέτω *let him render* account to me, Pl.*Prt*.338d; οὐδενὶ θέλων ὑπέχειν λόγον X.*Mem*.4.4.9; ὑ. τῇ πόλει περὶ τοῦ βίου λόγον And.4.37; ὑ. εὐθύνας [ἀρχῆς] Lys..24.26, cf. 9.11, 30.3.

4. *sustain, maintain*, λόγον an argument, Arist.*Rh*.$1354^{a}5$, Metaph.$1011^{a}22$, al.; ὑπόθεσιν Id.*Top*.$158^{a}31$; θέσιν καὶ ὁρισμόν ib. $160^{b}14$. (For the Med., v. ὑπισχνέομαι.)

ὑπέωρος, perh. f.l. for *ὑπεῷος (= ὑπηοῖος) in *Gloss*.

ὑπήβολος, ον, v. ὑπώβολος.

ὑπηέριος, ον, *exposed to the air*, δρόμοι, opp. ἐν τῷ ἱματίῳ, Hp.*Vict*.2.63 (v. Loeb ed.).

2. *misty*, A.R.4.1577.

ὑπηθέω, *sift*, Hsch. s.v. ὑποσακίζειν.

ὑπήκοον, τό, *horned cummin*, *Hypecoum procumbens*, Dsc.4.67, Plin.*HN*27.93.

ὑπήκοος, ον, (ἀκοή) *hearkening*, ἀμφοτέροισι perh. *answering* with both gifts, *AP*9.46 (Antip. Thess.); *a hearer, scholar*, Poll.4.44, Iamb.*VP*26.121.

II. *obeying, subject*, c. gen., Πέρσας Μήδων ὑπηκόους ἐποίησε Hdt.1.102, cf. 4.167, 7.111, 149, A.*Pers*.234, 242 (both troch.), Th.4.78, 6.20, etc.; ὑ. τῶν νόμων Arist.*EN*$1102^{a}10$.

2. c. dat., E.*Heracl*.287, X.*Cyr*.2.4.22; ἅπαντα τῷ πλουτεῖν ὑπήκοα Ar.*Pl*.146; γλῶττα ὑ. τῷ λογισμῷ Plu.2.90b; also ναυσὶ καὶ οὐ φόρῳ ὑ. *liable to furnish* .. (cf. ὑποτελής), Th.7.57; τροφὴ ὑ. τῇ πέψει *easy of* digestion, Plu.2.661b; ὕλη ὑ. phlegm *easily brought up*, Steph.*in Hp*.1.181 D.

III. abs. as Subst., ὑπήκοοι, οἱ, *subjects*, X.*HG*4.1.36, etc.; ἡ ὑ. (sc. χώρα) D.C.36.53; τὸ ὑ. = οἱ ὑ., τὸ ὑ. τῶν ξυμμάχων Th.6.69, cf. D.C.37.25, etc.; *the subject allies* of Athens were called ὑπήκοοι, opp. αὐτόνομοι, Th.7.57, cf. 6.22, 8.2.

ὑπήλᾰτος, ον, (ἐλαύνω) *carrying off downwards*, φάρμακα ὑ. *purging* medicines, Hp.*Acut*.23, *Morb*.4.56, Gal.6.152, 244.

ὑπηλῐφής, ές, (ὑπαλείφω) *pitched, caulked*, of a ship, *EM*61.6.

ὑπημάτιος [ᾰ], α, ον, (ἦμαρ) *towards day, in early morning*, like ὑπηῷος, Opp.*H*.4.640.

ὑπημύω, v. ὑεμνήμυκε.

ὑπηνέμιος, ον, (ἄνεμος) *lifted* or *wafted by the wind*, ὑπᾱνέμιοι φορέονται Theoc.5.115; ὑ. τανύοιτο, of the Sun, Arat.839.

2. *swift as the wind*, Plu.*Sert*.12.

II. *full of wind*, ὑ. ᾠὰ *wind*-eggs, which produce no chickens, Ar.*Fr*.186, Pl.Com.19 (ἀνεμιαῖον ᾠόν was considered better Att., Moer.p.73 P.); of eggs laid by hens without impregnation, Arist.*HA*$559^{b}24$; so κυήματα ὑ. Id.*GA*$749^{b}1$; in Ar.*Av*.695 (anap.), ὑ. ᾠόν is the egg produced by Night *alone*, without impregnation; and Luc.*Sacr*.6 calls Hephaestus the ὑ. παῖς of Hera; λοχεῖαι καὶ ὠδῖνες Plu.2.38e (s.v.l.): hence

2. metaph., *empty, idle*, ὄνειροι ib. 735e, cf. Luc.*Harm*.4; πλοῦτος Id.*Gall*.12.

ὑπηνέμος, ον, (ἄνεμος) *sheltered from the wind*, S.*Ant*.411; ἀκτή Theoc.22.32; λιμήν Poll.1.100; [τόποι] Thphr.*CP*3.6.9; opp. προσήνεμος; ἐκ τοῦ ὑπηνέμου on *the lee-side*, X.*Oec*.18.7; ὑπηνέμους ποιεῖσθαι τὰς νεοττεύσεις to make the nests *in sheltered places*, Arist.*HA*$559^{a}3$; ἐν ὑπηνέμοις (sc. τόποις) ib. $568^{b}26$: metaph., *gentle*, αὔρα E.*Cyc*.44 (lyr.).

II. *swift as the wind*, *APl*.4.54; epith. of Mars, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.81.

III. = foreg. II. 2, ἐπιθυμίαι, δόξαι, D.Chr.20.24 codd., Alciphr.2.2.

⭘ **ὑπήνη**, ἡ, prop. *hair on the upper lip* (which is the first to grow, cf. sq.), *moustache*, distd. from πώγων, Eub.100, cf. Phot., Suid.: generally, *beard*, A.*Fr*.27; τὴν ὑ. ἄκουρον τρέφων Ar.*V*.476 (lyr.); μολύνων τὴν ὑ. Id.*Eq*.1286 (troch.); ἕλκοντες ὑπήνας letting the *beard* grow long, trailing *beards*, Id.*Lys*.1072; ἄναξ ὑπήνης, of one *with a huge beard*, Pl.Com.122.

2. in Arist.*HA*$518^{b}18$, it seems to mean *the upper lip*, καὶ τὴν ὑ. καὶ τὸ γένειον δασὺ ἔχειν, cf. Theoc.20.22, οὐρανόεσσαν ὑπήνην perh. the inside of the upper lip, Nic.*Al*.16.

ὑπηνήτης, ου, ὁ, *one that is just getting a beard* (cf. foreg.), πρῶτον ὑ. a youth *with his* first *beard*, Il.24.348, Od.10.279, cf. Pl.*Prt*.309b (quoting Homer), Him.*Ecl*.13.24, al.; Ἑρμῆς ὑ., opp. Ζεὺς γενειήτης, Luc.*Sacr*.11: generally, *bearded*, τράγος *AP*6.32 (Agath.).

⭘ **ὑπηνῆτις**, ιδος, *of the upper lip*, θρίξ *An.Boiss*.4.431.

ὑπηνόβῐος, ον, *living by his beard*, i.e. by bullying, Pl.Com.124.

ὑπηοῖος, η, ον, (ἠώς) Ep.Adj. *towards dawn, early*, Il.18.277 = 303, Od.4.656; στίβη ὑπηοίη *early* rime, *morning* frost, 17.25: cf. ὑπηῷος.

ὑπήρατος· λογομάχος, ὑπέρλαμπρος, Hsch.

ὑπηρέα and **-ία,** ἡ, = ἐπήρεια, *PFlor*.189.3 [iii A.D.], *BGU*908.10 (ii A.D.).

ὑπηρεάζω, = ἐπηρεάζω, *PSI*4.350.3 (iii B.C.), *PFlor*.189.14 (iii A.D.).

ὑπηρέμᾰ, Adv. *softly, gently*, D.P.1122 (nisi leg. ὑπ᾽ ἠρέμα πορφυρέουσαν, i.e. ὑποπορφυρέουσαν).

ὑπηρεσία, ἡ, (ἐρέτης) collective term for the assistants to the trierarch over and above the rowers, οἵ τε ναῦται καὶ οἱ ἐπιβάται καὶ ἡ ὑ. D.50.30, cf. 10, 25, al.; ὑ. κρατίστην ἐμισθωσάμην ib. 7; εἶχον κυβερνήτην Φαντίαν .., παρεσκευασάμην δὲ καὶ τὸ πλήρωμα πρὸς ἐκεῖνον καὶ τὴν ἄλλην ὑ. ἀκόλουθον Lys.21.10; κυβερνήτας ἔχομεν πολίτας καὶ τὴν ἄλλην ὑ. πλείους καὶ ἀμείνους ἢ ἅπασα ἡ ἄλλη Ἑλλάς Th.1.143; τῆς ἄλλης ὑ. *IG*1^{2}.98.22; χρεία πλοίων ἐστὶ καὶ τῆς κατὰ θάλατταν ὑ. Plb.5.109.1: pl., Th.6.31, 8.1, Isoc.4.142.

II. generally, *service*, δουλεία καὶ ὑ. Ar.*V*.602 (anap.); ἰατρικὴ ὑ. Pl.*Lg*.961e; αἱ σωματικαὶ ὑ. Arist.*Pol*.1259^{b}26; μόρια τὰ πρὸς ταύτην τὴν ὑ. (sc. πορεύεσθαι) Id.*Juv*.468^{a}19; αἱ ὑ. αἱ ἔξωθεν κινητικαί Id.*PA*684^{b}33; τέχναι καὶ γοητεῖαι καὶ ὅλως ὑ. τινές *all kinds of service*, D.*Prooem*.52 (s.v.l., *deceptions* seems to be the sense); πᾶσαν λειτουργίαν καὶ ὑ. ἐκτελεῖν *CIG*2786 (Aphrodisias); παρέχειν τι εἰς ὑ. τινί Pl.*Lg*.717c; ἡ ἐμὴ τῷ θεῷ ὑ. Id.*Ap*.30a; τίς αὕτη ἡ ὑ. ἐστὶ τοῖς θεοῖς; Id.*Euthphr*.14d; τὰς ἐκείνων ὑ. εἰς αὑτόν Id.*Lg*.729d, cf. Arist.*EN*1158^{a}17; ἄλλας ὑ. ὑποστάντα τῇ πόλει *IG*4.609 (Argos), cf. 12(5).946.23 (Tenos, i/ii A.D.), *CIG*2767 (Aphrodisias), etc.

2. in concrete sense, in pl., *the class of servants* or *attendants*, Pl.*Lg*.956e, Ep.350a, cf. *IG*5(1).1390.98 (Andania, i B.C.): also in sg., *retinue*, LXXJb.1.3, *OGI*139.8 (Philae, ii B.C.); of *shop-assistants*, *Sardis*7(1).168 (iv A.D.) εἰς ἀπρεπεῖς αὐτῷ (sc. ὕδατι) ὑπηρε[σίας καταχρωμένους] *IEphes*.3217 (ii A.D.) and then in naval contexts; pl. of naval *equipment*, [ναῦς] εὖ ταῖς ὑ. ἐξηρτυμένη Πλβ.:1.25.3̓ ἡ θρὶξ [τῶν αἰγῶν] ἀναγκαία .. εἰς ναυτικὰς ὑπηρεσίας, *Gp*.18.9.3.

3. ὑ. σοι παντελὴς .. κεραμίων ‘a dinner-*service*’, Axionic.7.

ὑπηρεσιον, τό, *cushion on a rower’s bench*, Th.2.93, Isoc.8.48, *PCair.Zen*.54.44 (iii B.C.); εἰς ὑ. καὶ κώπην, i.e. to rowers’ service, Plu.*Them*.4.

2. *riding-pad* or *saddle-cloth*, D.S.20.4.

II. *rowers’ pay*, *AB*312, Phot.

III. = ὑπηρετικὸν πλοῖον, Eratosth.ap.Str.2.1.23.

ὑπηρετεία, ἡ, = ὑπηρεσία II. 1, μακάρων *App.Anth*.2.263.

ὑπηρετεύω, = sq., *IG*5(1).1360 (Messenia), *IGRom*.4.1046 (Cos).

ὑπηρετέω, fut. -ήσω Alex. (v. infr.), etc.: plpf. ὑπηρετήκειν X.*HG*3.3.9:—prop. *do service on board ship, serve as a member of a* ὑπηρεσία (cf. ὑπηρέτης, ὑπηρεσία), *SIG*524.33, 47 (Praesus, iii B.C.):—Pass., πλοῖον ὑπὸ δύο ἀνθρώπων ὑπηρετεῖσθαι δυνάμενον D.S.2.55.

II. *to be a servant, do service*, S.*El*.996, *Ph*.990; opp. ἄρχω, Ar.*V*.518 (troch.); τοὺς διὰ φόβον ὑ. X.*Hier*.1.38.

2. c. dat., *minister to, serve*, τῷ παρόντι δαίμονι S.*El*.1306, cf. E.*Ph*.1708, Th.4.108, etc.; ὑ. τῷ χρηστηρίῳ *submit to* its ruling, Hdt.8.41, cf. Pl.*Lg*.914a; ἔργοις ἀνοσίοις ὑ. S.*OC*283; [νόμῳ, λόγῳ], Lys.2.19; ὑ. τοῖς τρόποις *humour* his ways, Ar.*Ra*.1432; τῷδ᾽ ὑ. λόγῳ *second, support* it, E.*Med*.588; ὧν ἄνθρωπος ἀνθρώπου τύχαις ὑπηρετήσω Alex.150.

3. ὑ. τινὶ εἴς or πρός τι, Hdt.1.109, X.*Eq*.8.7, etc.; also ὑ. τινί τι *serve* one in a thing, οἷς σὺ ταῦθ᾽ ὑπηρετεῖς S.*Ph*.1024, cf. Ar.*Pl*.979, Pl.*Smp*.196c, X.*Cyr*.5.1.20, D.18.138, 59.35.

b. in financial sense, τὸν δὲ ταμίαν εἰς τὸ ἀνάλωμα ὑπηρετῆσαι *Supp.Epigr*.1.351.30 (Samos, iv B.C.), cf. 363.43 (ibid., iii B.C.), *Inscr.Prien*.3 (iv B.C.), 18 (iii B.C.), al.

c. at Athens, *serve as* ὑπηρέτης of the Council, D.19.70.

d. in the Mithraic cult, *to be a* ὑπηρέτης or *servitor*, *Rev.Hist.Rel*.109.63 (Rome), in other cults, Mitchell *N. Galatia*204 (A.D. 227).

e. *render military service*, *BGU*180.14, 613.23 (both ii A.D.).

4. abs., *serve, be subordinate*, opp. προστάττω, Arist.*Top*.129^{a}13; ἡ ὑπηρετοῦσα ἐπιστήμη Id.*Metaph*.982^{b}5: c. neut. pl. of Adj., etc., τὰ λοίφ᾽ ὑ. *help in* what remains to be done, S.*Ph*.15; ὑ. τὰ περὶ τὸν πόλεμον Pl.*R*.467a; and with cogn. acc., ὑ. τὰς διακονικὰς πράξεις Arist.*Pol*.1277^{a}36:—Pass., *to be done as service*, τὰ ἀπ᾽ ἡμέων ἐς ὑμέας ὑπηρετέεται Hdt.4.139; χρὴ δὴ τό γε ἐμὸν ὑπηρετέεσθαι *that* my *service should be rendered*, Id.1.108; ἢν τὰ παρ᾽ ὑμῶν ὑπηρετῆται Isoc.3.63; τὸ πρᾶγμα τὸ ὑπηρετηθέν Arist.*EE*1243^{a}16, cf. X.*HG*5.2.34.—The Med. occurs in late texts, as Hld.7.19, al., and Alciphr.1.11, dub. in *Supp.Epigr*.1.327.19 (Callatis, i A.D.); τὸ -ούμενον the *retinue*, Memn.2.4; fut. -ήσομαι *POxy*.58.24 (iii A.D.); but in S.*El*.1306, ὑπηρετοίην was rightly restored by Musgrave and Elmsl. for -οίμην.

ὑπηρετημα, ατος, τό, *service rendered*, Antipho 1.15, Pl.*Alc*.1.106b, Chaerem.ap.Porph.*Abst*.4.8; ποδῶν ὑ. feet *that serve* one, S.*El*.1358.

ὑπηρετης, ου, ὁ, (ἐρέτης) Dor. **ὑπηρέτας** *IG*4^{2}(1).122.40, 112 (Epid., iv B.C.), *SIG*1000.31 (Cos, i B.C.):—*rower*, τοὶ ὑ. τᾶν μακρᾶν ναῶν *SIG* l.c. (dub.sens.).

II. *underling, servant, attendant*, Hdt.3.63, 5.111; δοῦλοι καὶ πάντες ὑ. Pl.*Plt*.289c; ὑ. [τῆς πόλεως], opp. ἄρχων, Id.*R*.552b; ἡ πόλις εἰς ὑπηρέτου σχῆμα .. προελήλυθεν D.23.210; τῶν ἰατρῶν, τῶν δικαστῶν ὑ., Pl.*Lg*.720a, 873b; used in Trag. and Att. to express all kinds of *subordinate* relations, as Hermes is ὑ. θεῶν, A.*Pr*.954, cf. 983; the Delphians are Φοίβου ὑπηρέται, S.*OT*712; Neoptolemus is ὑ. to Odysseus, Id.*Ph*.53; the αὐλός is ὑ. to the Chorus, Pratin.Lyr.1.7: sts. c. dat., τῷ θεῷ ὑ. Pl.*Lg*.773e; τοῖς νόμοις ib. 715c, Arist.*Pol*.1287^{a}21; also οἱ περὶ τυράννους καὶ πόλεις ὑ. E.*Tr*.426; opp. οἰκέτης, X.*Mem*.2.10.3: c. gen. objecti, ὑ. παντὸς ἔργου *a helper in* every work, Id.*An*.1.9.18 *temple servant*, *SEG*23.209 (Messene, iii B.C.).

2. at Athens,

a. *the servant who attended each man-at-arms* (ὁπλίτης) to carry his baggage, rations, and shield, Th.3.17; sts. light-armed as slingers or bowmen, Ar.*Av*.1186.

b. ὁ τῶν ἕνδεκα ὑ. the *assistant* of the Eleven, employed in executions of state-criminals, Pl.*Phd*.116b, cf. X.*HG*2.3.54, 2.4.8.

c. a *petty officer* of the Council, *IG*1^{2}.879 (pl.), *Hesperia*3.63 (iv B.C.).

3. pl., *staff-officers in immediate attendance on the general, aides-de-camp, adjutants*, X.*Cyr*.2.4.4, 6.2.13, etc.: sg., D.50.31; also, *officer attached to* τάξις, σύνταγμα, or ἑκατονταρχία, Ascl.*Tact*.2.9, 6.3, Ael.*Tact*.9.4, 16.2, Arr.*Tact*.10.4, 14.4.

4. *servitor* in the cult of Mithras, *Rev.Hist.Rel*.109.64 (Rome).

ὑπηρετησία, ἡ, = sq., *Gloss*.

ὑπηρετησις, εως,ἡ, *service*, τὰ εἰς -ήσεις σώματος Arist.*Rh*.1384^{a}18.

ὑπηρετητέον, *one must serve*, φίλῳ Id.*EN*1164^{b}25.

ὑπηρετικός, ή, όν, *menial*, ἐν ὑ. μοίρᾳ τινί Pl.*Plt*.290c; ὅπλα ὑ. the arms *of the hired soldiery*, X.*Cyr*.2.1.18.

2. *of* or *for service, doing service*, τὸ μὲν -ώτατον .. τῷ σώματι, τὸ δὲ ἀρχικώτατον Pl.*Lg*.942e; ἐπιμέλειαι ὑ. *of public servants*, Arist.*Pol*.1299^{a}24; ἡ θεοῖς ὑ. (sc. τέχνη) Pl.*Euthphr*.13e; ἡ ἰατροῖς ὑ. εἰς τίνος ἔργου ἀπεργασίαν τυγχάνει οὖσα ὑ.*;* ib. d; *serviceable*, τοῖς τῆς ψυχῆς ἔργοις -ώτατον .. τὸ θερμόν ἐστιν Arist.*PA*652^{b}10.

3. opp. ἀρχικός, *subordinate*, Id.*Pol*.1260^{a}23, cf. 1256^{a}5; ἀγαθά, opp. προηγούμενα, Arr.*Epict*.2.8.6, cf. Iamb.*Myst*.1.5.

4. ὑ. κέλης a cock-boat, *attending on* a larger vessel, X.*HG*1.6.36; -κόν, τό (sc. πλοῖον), *dispatch-boat, tender*, D.50.46, Decr.ap.eund.18.106; in full, ὑ. [πλοῖον] restd. in *SIG*1053.12 (Samothrace, i B.C.); ὑ. νῆες D.S.13.14; ὁ ἐπὶ τῶν ὑ. Aeschin.2.73.

ὑπηρετις, ιδος, fem. of ὑπηρέτης II, E.*IA*322 (troch.), Pl.*Plt*.305c, Sor.1.73, al., Sch.Ar.*Ra*.206: metaph., δυνάμεις θρέψεως -έτιδες Gal.8.367, cf. *Nat.Fac*.3.9.

ὑπήτιον, τό, *subula*, *Gloss*. (cf. ὅπεας).

ὑπήτριον, τό, *the part of the body below the* ἦτρον, *paunch*, θύννων Theopomp.Com.51.

ὑπηχέω, *sound in answer, echo, respond*, ὑπὸ δ' ἤχεεν οὔρεα μακρά Hes.*Th*.835; ἔρρηξε δ' αὐδήν, ὥσθ' ὑπηχῆσαι χθόνα E.*Supp*.710; ὥστε τὴν κώμην ὑπηχεῖν so that the village *rang again*, Pherecr.10 (troch.); θερινὸν ὑπηχεῖ τῷ τῶν τεττίγων χορῷ *echoes* summer-like with the cicada-choir, Pl.*Phdr*.230c; of musical strings, Arist.*Pr*.921^{b}15: metaph., with neut. Adj., ἄλλο ὑ. Luc.*DMar*.1.4; σαθρὸν καὶ ἀγεννές Plu.2.64e.

2. *prompt, suggest*, esp. of an inner voice, Ph.1.599, 645, 659, 692, 2.12; καθάπερ ὑποβολέως ἔνδοθεν ὑπηχοῦντος ib. 416.

° **ὑπήχησις**, εως, ἡ, *subterranean noise*, Paus.7.24.8 (cj., v. ὑφήγησις II).

ὑπηῷος, η, ον, (ἠώς) = ὑπηοῖος, A.R.4.841, Q.S.4.111, etc.

ὑπίημι, ὑπήσω, Ion. for ὑφ- (q.v.).

ὑπίλλω, v. ὑπείλλω, ὑπειλέομαι.

ὕπισθα, Aeol. for **ὄπισθε,** A.D.*Adv*.193.13.

° **ὑπισθόδομος**, v. ὀπισθόδομος.

ὑπίσσω, v. ὀπίσω.

ὑπίστημι, Ion. for ὑφίστημι.

ὑπισχνέομαι, Ion. and Ep. **ὑπίσχομαι** Od.8.347, Hdt.5.30, al., also A.*Eu*.804, Ar.*Fr*.615, *IG*2^2.1126.11 (Delph. Amphict.), *Schwyzer*323 *A* 14 (Delph., iv B.C.); impf. **ὑπίσχετο** Il.23.195, **ὑπίσχεο** 20.84, **ὑπίσχοντο** Hdt.7.168; but Hdt. also has **ὑπισχνέετο** 9.109 (v.l. for -έεται); ὑπισχνεύμενος 2.152; ὑπισχνοῦμαι S.*Ichn*.2; imper. ὑπισχνοῦ Ar.*V*.750 (anap.): fut. ὑποσχήσομαι D.19.324: aor. ὑπεσχόμην Il.9.263, etc.: pf. ὑπέσχημαι Th.8.48, X.*Oec*.3.1, D.7.33; etc.: plpf. ὑπέσχητο Id.19.121:—Act. ὑπισχνέω Aesop.205.—A collat. form of ὑπέχομαι, which supplies several of its tenses, and even in pres. is used = ὑπισχνέομαι, App.*Mith*.16, 20, *PBrem*.36.10, *PRyl*.96.9, *PGiss*.5.10 (all ii A.D.), etc. (ὑπίσχομαι was replaced by ὑπισχνέομαι under the influence of the opposite ἀρνέομαι):—*take upon oneself*, i.e. *undertake to do*, δείδω μὴ οὔ τίς τοι ὑπόσχηται τόδε ἔργον Il.10.39; τροφαῖσι βασιλικαῖσι καὶ παιδεύμασιν ἅπανθ' ὑπισχνεῖθ' ὡς ἀπὸ σπλάγχνων ἐῶν Ezek.*Exag*.38 (s.v.l.): more freq., *promise*, ὑποσχέσθαι δ' ἑκατόμβας Il.6.115, cf. 23.195; ὅσσα τοι .. ὑπέσχετο δῶρα 9.263; βουλέων, ἅς τέ μοι αὐτὸς ὑ. 12.236, cf. 20.84; ὑ. δαπάνην τῇ στρατιῇ Hdt.5.30; [πόλεσιν] ὀλιγαρχίαν Th.8.48, etc.: with a thing as subject, τῆς τῶν ὀδόντων ἀναφυήσεως ὑπισχνουμένης τὴν τῶν στερεμνιωτέρων διαίρεσιν καὶ λείωσιν Sor.1.116; τὰ στύφειν ὑπισχνούμενα ib. 120.

b. c. inf. fut., ὑπό τ' ἔσχετο—καὶ κατένευσε—δωσέμεναι Il.13.368, cf. Od.4.6; ὑ.—καὶ κατένευσεν—Ἴλιον ἐκπέρσαντ' .. ἀπονέεσθαι (for this Verb has a fut. sense) Il.2.112, 9.19; ὑ. Ἑλένην .. δωσέμεν Ἀτρεΐδῃσιν ἄγειν 22.114; ὑ. δυοκαίδεκα βοῦς .. ἱερευσέμεν 6.93; so in Trag. and Att., S.*Ph*.615, E.*Tr*.930, Pl.*Phdr*.235d, etc.; also ὑ. ἦ μὴν .., c. inf. fut., X.*Cyr*.6.2.3: c. acc. et inf. fut., ἐγὼ δέ τοι αὐτὸν ὑπίσχομαι .. τείσειν Od.8.347, cf. A.*Eu*.804.

c. c. inf. aor., only f.l., as in X.*An*.1.2.2, 2.3.19 (where the variants παύσεσθαι, βουλεύσεσθαι are now accepted), while in *Cyr*.2.2.12, 6.1.21, *An*.7.2.24 he uses inf. fut.; in D.42.17, for ἀποφαίνειν Cobet restores ἀποφανεῖν.

d. freq. with a neut. Adj., μεγάλα ὑ. Hdt.2.152, al.: without acc., ὑπίσχεται ἀνδρὶ ἑκάστῳ *she makes promises* to each man, Od.2.91; ὑπισχνέεται καὶ ὤμοσε Hdt.9.109, cf. 5.51; ἠρώτα αὐτὴν εἰ ἐθελήσει διακονῆσαί οἱ, καὶ ἣ ὑπέσχετο τάχιστα Antipho 1.16; ὑποσχόμενος .., ἃ ὑπεδέξατο οὐκ ἐπετέλει Th.2.95.

2. c. inf. pres., *profess that* one is, *profess* to be, ὑ. οἷός τε εἶναι Hdt.7.104; οὐδεὶς ὑπέσχετο εἰδέναι Id.2.28, cf. Pl.*Sph*.234b, *Tht*.178e; also, *profess* to do a thing, ὑ. ποιεῖν ἄνδρας ἀγαθοὺς πολίτας Id.*Prt*.319a, cf. *Sph*.232d; θεοὺς ὑ. πείθειν Id.*Lg*.909b; ὑ. συστρατεύεσθαι X.*An*.7.7.31 (-σεσθαι Cobet); with ὡς, ὑ. ὡς .. ἐπίστασαι Pl.*Ion*541e.

3. *consent*, οὐχ ὑπέσχετο λαβεῖν τιμὴν (price) ἀλλ' ἐχαρίσατο *Sammelb*.7457.8 (ii B.C.).

ὕπισχνος, ον, *somewhat thin*, φλοιός Dsc.3.128.

ὑπίχνιος, ον, *under the foot*, ἕλκος Q.S.9.383.

° **ὑπιωγή**, ὑπιωγαί· ὑπαγωγαί, ὑποδρομαὶ τῆς πέτρας διὰ σκέπην, σκεπηνὰ μέρη Hsch.

ὑπνᾰλέος, α, ον, (ὕπνος) = ὑπνηρός, Nic.*Th*.162, Al.85, Aret.*SD*2.13; *seen in sleep*, ὄνειροι *AP*5.242 (Maced.); τέρας ὑπνα[λέον] is prob. in Pi.*Pae*.8.34.

II. Act., *sending to sleep*, κόπος *AP*5.46 (Rufin).

ὑπνᾰπάτης [πᾰ], ου, ὁ, *cheating of sleep*, ib. 164 (Mel.), 196 (Id.).

° **ὑπνέω**, = ὑπνόω, Anon.*Fig*.p.172.11 S.

ὑπνηλός, ή, όν, *drowsy*, Nic.*Th*.189, Gal.1.329, D.L.6.77, Jul.*Or*.2.87a, Lib.*Or*.15.68.

2. *like sleep*, ὑ. ὁ θάνατος ἐντρέχει Philostr.*Im*.2.6: metaph., *indolent*, Aristid.1.424 J.

3. *soporific*, Philostr.*VA*8.7.7.

ὑπνηρός, ά, όν, = foreg. 1: τὸ ὑ. *drowsiness*, Hp.*Aër*.24.

ὑπνίδιος, α, ον, = foreg., *AP*7.198 (Leon.), dub. cj. for ὑμνιδίῳ.

ὑπνίζω, *put to sleep*, Phryn.*PS*p.119 B.

ὑπνικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for sleep, producing sleep*, Hp.*Liqu*.1, Aret.*CA*1.10: ὑπνικόν, τό, name of a plant, Zopyr.ap.Orib.14.50.2:—**ὑπνιακός,** in Hsch. s.v. μυστικός.

ὑπνοδότης, ου, ὁ, *giver of sleep*, ὀτοβεῖ δόναξ .. ὑπνοδόταν νόμον A.*Pr*.575 (lyr.):—fem. **-δότειρα,** *she that gives sleep*, E.*Or*.175 (lyr.); Ion. -δοτείρη *Epigr.Gr*.312.1 (Smyrna):—a form.

ὑπνομᾰχέω, *fight with sleep, withstand sleep*, X.*Cyr*.2.4.26, D.C.72.8; rejected by Moer.p.376 P. and Thom.Mag.p.365 R.

ὕπνον, τό, a kind of *lichen*, Aët.1.75, and cited by Cornarius *Comm.ad Gal.Pharm.sec.locos*, Basil.1537, p.290, from Aët.12.44 (= 55 Kostomiris), 13.117, 118.

ὑπνοποιέω, *cause* or *bring sleep*, Sever.ap.Aët.7.96, Alex.Trall.1.11.

ὑπνοποιός, όν, *causing sleep*, Dsc.1.1, al., Gal.1.585, 19.382, Ael.*NA*6.14, *Gp*.8.3.

° **ὕπνος**, ὁ, *sleep, slumber*, Od.11.245, al. (v. infr.); of *the sleep of death*, κοιμήσατο χάλκεον ὕ. Il.11.241; Κάλχανθ' ὕ. θανάτοιο κάλυψεν Hes.*Fr*.160 codd.Str.; ὕπνῳ καὶ καμάτῳ ἀρημένος Od.6.2, cf. 12.281; τάπητες μαλακώτεροι ὕπνω Theoc.15.125, cf. 5.51.—Special phrases:

I. of going to *sleep*, μιν ἐπήλυθε .. ὕ. Od.4.793; ἐπὶ .. ὕ. ὄρουσεν Il.23.232; ἱκάνει 1.610; ἔχει 10.4, etc.; τὸν ὕ. ἔμαρπτε 23.62, al.; ᾕρει 24.4, al.; λαμβάνει S.*Ph*.767; opp. ὕπνος ἀνῆκέ τινα Il.2.71, Od.19.551, Pl.*Prt*.310d: of persons, ὕπνον ἀωτεῖν Il.10.159, etc.; ὕπνου δῶρον ἕλοντο Od.16.481, etc.; λαβεῖν Pl.*Smp*.223b; κοιμᾶσθαι X.*Hier*.6.7; ἡδὺν ὕπνον καθεύδειν Men.*Kith*.*Fr*.1.5; ὕπνου τυχεῖν Ar.*Ach*.713; μικρὸν ὕπνου λαχών X.*An*.3.1.11; ὕπνου λαχεῖν μέρος Cratin.218; ἐν ὕπνῳ or ὕπνῳ πεσεῖν to fall a-*sleep*, Pi.*I*.4(3).23(41), A.*Eu*.68; εἰς ὕπνον πεσεῖν S.*Ph*.826; οὐχ ὕπνῳ γ' ἐνδόντα (so Badham for εὕδοντά) μ' ἐξεγείρετε Id.*OT*65; also ὕπνῳ δεδμημένος, δαμείς, Il.10.2, 14.353, etc.; νικώμενος, κρατηθεῖσ', A.*Ag*.290, *Eu*.148 (lyr.); κάτοχος S.*Tr*.978 (lyr.); σκεδάσαι .. ἀπὸ βλεφάρων ὕπνον ib. 991 (lyr.).

2. of waking from sleep, ἐγεῖραί τινα ἐξ ὕπνου Od.15.44, etc.: of the sleeper, ἀνόρουσε, ἔγρετο, ἐξ ὕ. Il.10.162, 2.41; ἐξ ὕ. στῆναι S.*Ph*.277; ἀπολακτίσασ' ὕπνον A.*Eu*.141; ἀποσείσασθαι Luc.*Tim*.6.

3. with Preps., when the pl. also is not uncommon, ἐν ὕπνῳ in *sleep*, in *a dream*, E.*IT*44, Pl.*R*.476c; ἐν τοῖς ὕ. ib. 572b, *Sph*.266b, Isoc.9.21, *PCair.Zen*.34.5 (iii B.C.); καθ' ὕπνον ὄντα S.*Tr*.970 (lyr.), cf. Pl.*Lg*.800a; καθ' ὕπνον, κατὰ τοὺς ὕπνους, Plu.2.717e, 555b, Alex.50; καθ' ὕπνου *Sardis*7(1).94, περὶ πρῶτον ὕ. about one's first *sleep*, Ar.*V*.31, Th.2.2; περὶ πρώτους ὕ. Eub.13; ἀπὸ πρώτου ὕ. Th.7.43; διὰ μέσων τῶν ὕ. Plu.*Them*.28; ἐκ τῶν ὕ. ἐγείρεσθαι Pl.*R*.330e: pl., *dreams*, ὕ. ἀγένητοι Phld.*D*.1.22.

II. *Sleep*, as a god, twin-brother of Death, Il.14.231, 16.672, 682; acc. to Hes.*Th*.212, son of Night without father. [ῠ by nature, A.*Th*.3, *Ag*.14, 912, etc.; ῡ by position in Ep., etc.] (Cf. Skt. *svápati* 'sleep', Subst. *svarnà* 'sleep, dream'; Lat. *somnus, sopor*, etc.)

Ὑπνοτράπεζος [ᾰ], ὁ, *Table-sleeper*, name of a parasite, Alciphr.3.60.

ὑπνοφᾰνής, ές, *appearing in sleep*, Man.4.364.

ὑπνοφόβης, ου, ὁ, *driving away sleep*, of Dionysus, *AP*9.524.21.

ὑπνοφόρος, ον, *bringing sleep*, Plu.2.657d, Lycusap.Orib.9.46.2.

° **ὑπνόω**, fut. -ώσω *Gp*.18.14.3: aor. ὕπνωσα Hp.*Epid*.3.1γʹ, Plb.3.81.5, LXX*Si*.46.20, J.*AJ*1.12.1, Plu.*Alex*.76, etc.: pf. ὕπνωκα Id.2.236b, (καθ-) J.*AJ*5.9.3:—Med., fut. ὑπνώσομαι ibid.:—Pass., pf. part. ὑπνωμένος Hdt.1.11, 3.69: aor. ὑπνώθην Plu.2.313 a:—*put to sleep*, only in Dsc.4.63:—Pass., *fall asleep, sleep*, Hdt. ll.cc.:—so in Med., J. l.c.

II. intr., like Pass., Hp.*Epid*.3.1.γʹ, 7.11 (ὑπνώσσουσα Littré, with cod. C), Arist.*Somn.Vig*.454ᵃ2, *Fr*.10, J.*AJ*1.12.1; Lacon. inf. ὑπνῶν, for -οῦν, Ar.*Lys*.143, *AP*5.23 (Call.), 5.184 (Mel.).

III. *die*, LXX l.c. (Cf. ὑπνώω.)

ὑπνώδης, ες, *drowsy*, E.*HF*1049 (lyr.), Arist.*Phgn*.808ᵃ28, cf. *Pr*.909ᵇ37 (Comp.); ἕξις Pl.*R*.404a.

2. *asleep*, ὑ. εἶδεν ὄναρ *Epigr.Gr*.774.1 (Priene, iv/iii B.C.).

3. *inducing sleep*, Thphr.*HP*9.11.5.

ὑπνωδία, ἡ, *sleepiness, drowsiness*, Iamb.*Protr*.21.κεʹ p.110 P.

ὑπνώσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *to be sleepy* or *drowsy*, ἄγαν ὑπνώσσεις A.*Eu*.121, cf. 124, Hp.*Epid*.7.11 (v. ὑπνόω II) Pl.*R*.534c, Arist.*PA*653ᵃ14, Gal.4.436, 439: simply, *sleep* E.*Or*.173 (lyr.), *Cyc*.454 (where Herm. ὑπνώσσῃ for -ώσῃ): metaph., φόβῳ δ' οὐχ ὑπνώσσει κέαρ my heart *knows* not *sleep*, A.*Th*.288 (lyr.).

° **ὑπνωτέον**, *one must sleep*, *An.Boiss*.3.327.

ὑπνωτικός, ή, όν, *inclined to sleep, sleepy, drowsy*, Arist.*Somn.Vig*.457ᵃ26; μετὰ τὰ σιτία -ώτατοι Id.*Pr*.874ᵇ17, cf. 876ᵃ20 (Comp.). Adv. -κῶς Gal.19.149.

II. Act., *putting to sleep, narcotic*, μηκώνιον Hp.*Mul*.2.201; θρίδαξ Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.2.69f; φάρμακα Plu.2.652c; πότημα *POxy*.1088.66 (i A.D.): as Subst., -κὸν πίνειν *a narcotic*, Plu.*Caes*.34; pl., Arist.*Somn.Vig*.456ᵇ29, Porph.*Abst*.1.27.

ὑπνώω, Ep. Verb, perh. *to be drowsy, tired*, τοὺς δ' αὖτε καὶ ὑπνώοντας ἐγείρει Il.24.344, Od.5.48, 24.4; ὅτε .. ἐπὶ κοῖτον ἐκ νομοῦ ὑπνώουσα κίῃ Nic.*Th*.127; but elsewh., *sleep*, τὴν εἴσιδον ὑπνώουσα Mosch.2.24; ἔννυχον ὑπνώοντι Maiist.22; ὑπνώοντες ῥέγκουσιν Nic.*Th*.433; ὀφθαλμοῖσιν ἀμοιβαδὸν ὑπνώεσκε, of Argus, Q.S.10.191: metaph. of the stars, Coluth.349 (s.v.l.).

° **ὑπό** [ῠ], Prep. with gen., dat., and acc.: Aeol. **ὑπά** Alc.39; Boeot. **ὑπά** Ἀρχ.Δελτ.14 Pl. ii 19 (Thespiae, iii B.C.); Ion. **hυπύ** only in *IG*14.871 (Cumae, v B.C.); Arc. **ὀπύ** *Schwyzer*664.15, 21 (Orchom. Arc., iv B.C.); in Ep. Poets (also B.12.139) **ὑπαί**: this is found in Hom. only six times as a well-attested reading (ὑ. πόδα Il.2.824, ὑ. δέ 3.217, 11.417, 12.149, ὑ. δείους 10.376, 15.4); elsewh. (before λ ν ρ ϝ) it is weakly attested as v.l. for ὑπὸ (⏑ –), e.g. ποσσὶ δ' ὑπὸ (v.l. ὑπαὶ) λιπαροῖσι Il.2.44, al.; but ὑπαὶ νεφέων is given by most codd. in Il.15.625, 16.375 (v. Allen ed. maj.), and ὑπαὶ νεφέεσσι Anon.ap.Plu.2.38e; also in compds., ὑπαιδείδοικα *h.Merc*.165, ὑπαιφοινίσσω (q.v.); it is not freq. in Trag. Poets, A.*Ag*.892, 944, 1164 (lyr.), *Eu*.417, S.*El*.711, 1418 (lyr.), *Inach.* in *PTeb*.692 ii 5 (lyr.), E.*El*.1188 (lyr.), Ar.*Ach*.970 (paratrag.). (With ὑπό (ὕπο) cf. Skt. *úpa* 'towards, near to, etc.', Goth. *uf* 'under'.) Myc. *u-po*

A. WITH GENITIVE,

I. of Place, with Verbs of motion, *from under*, αὖτις ἀναστήσονται ὑ. ζόφου they will rise again *from under* the gloom, Il.21.56; ὑ. χθονὸς ἧκε φόωσδε Hes.*Th*.669; ῥέει κρήνη ὑ. σπείους Od.9.141, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.230b; ὅσσε δεινὸν ὑ. βλεφάρων ἐξεφάανθεν Il.19.17; ἐσιδόντες ὑπαὶ χειμῶνος αἴγλαν *from under* the storm-cloud, B.12.139; esp. of rescuing *from under* another's power, after the Verbs ἐρύεσθαι, ἁρπάζειν, ῥύεσθαι, ἐρύειν, Il.9.248, 13.198, 17.224, 235; ἤγαγεν ὑμέτερόνδ' ἀνδροκτασίης ὕ. λυγρῆς *from the consequences of*, 23.86; also ἵππους μὲν λῦσαν ὑ. ζυγοῦ *from under* the yoke, 8.543, Od.4.39; ὑπ' ἀρνειοῦ λυόμην I loosed myself *from under* the ram, 9.463; σπλάγχνων ὕπο ματέρος μόλεν, i.e. was born, Pi.*N*.1.35, cf. *O*.6.43; rarely in Trag., ὑ. πτερῶν σπάσας E.*Andr*.441; περᾷ γὰρ ἤδ' ὑ. σκηνῆς πόδα Id.*Hec*.53; once in Hdt., τὰς δέ οἱ ἵππους ὑ. τοῦ ἅρματος νεμομένας ἀφανισθῆναι 4.8; αἴ τις ὑ. τῶν νομίων τῶν ἐπιϝοίκων ἀνχωρέῃ *SIG*47.27 (Locris, v B.C.); cf. ὑκέκ.

2. of the object *under* which a thing is or is placed, *under, beneath*, with collat. sense of motion, as μοχλὸν ὑ. σποδοῦ ἤλασα πολλῆς thrust it *in under* the embers, Od.9.375; ὑ. στέρνοιο τυχήσας Il.4.106; τοὺς μὲν ὑ. χθονὸς εὐρυοδείης πέμψαν Hes.*Th*.717: also without the sense of motion, ὑπ᾽ ἀνθερεῶνος ὀχεὺς τέτατο Il.3.372; βάθιστον ὑ. χθονός ἐστι βέρεθρον 8.14; ἐτέθαπτο ὑ. χθονός Od.11.52; κεκευθὼς πολεμίας ὑ. χθονός A.*Th*.588; ὑπ᾽ ἀγκῶνος βέλη Pi.*O*.2.83; νέρθεν ὑπ᾽ ἐγκεφάλοιο Il.16.347; τὰ ὑ. γῆς δικαιωτήρια Pl.*Phdr*.249a; δεξιὰν ὑφ᾽ εἵματος κρύπτειν E.*Hec*.342; φέρειν ζώνης ὕπο ib. 762: Thom.Mag.p.375 R. says that ὑ. = *under* takes gen. in Att., acc. in 'Hellenic' Greek; κατακρύψας ὑ. κόπρου, which is v.l. in Od.9.329 for ὑ. κόπρῳ, is called by Eust.1631.36 Ἀττικώτερον, ὁποῖον καὶ τὸ φέρειν τι ὑ. κόλπου ἢ ὑ. μάλης (v. κόλπος, μάλη); but in Att. Prose, Hdt., and the Koine ὑ. c. gen. in signfs. 1.1, 2 is almost limited to these and a few other phrases, esp. ὑ. γῆς; it is not found at all in Th., LXX, Ptolemaic papyri, and *NT*; X. has ὑ. ἁμάξης (= *from under*) *An*.6.4.22, 25; the Orators have only ὑ. μάλης, Lys.*Fr*.54, D.29.12; ὑ. γῆς is found in Pl.*Ap*.18b, *Mx*.246d, *R*.414d, al., Arist.*Mete*.352ᵇ6, al. Hipparch.2.2.45, Plb.18.18.10 (ὑ. τῆς γῆς), 21.28.3, 10.

b. metaph., ἀρετῶσι δὲ λαοὶ ὑπ᾽ αὐτοῦ *under* his rule, Od.19.114.

II. of Cause or Agency, freq. with pass. Verbs, and with intr. Verbs in pass. sense, μή πως τάχ᾽ ὑπ᾽ αὐτοῦ δουρὶ δαμήῃς Il.3.436, cf. 4.479; ἡνιόχοιο ἐν κονίῃσι πεσόντος ὑφ᾽ Ἕκτορος 17.428; εὖτ᾽ ἂν πολλοὶ ὑφ᾽ Ἕκτορος θνήσκοντες πίπτωσι 1.242; τὸν .. τοκέα ὑ. τοῦ .. παιδὸς ἀποθνήσκειν Hdt.1.137; οἵαις ὑπ᾽ αὐτοῦ πημοναῖσι κάμπτομαι A.*Pr*.308, cf. Th.7, al.; πέλεκυς .. ὅς τ᾽ εἶσιν διὰ δουρὸς ὑπ᾽ ἀνέρος Il.3.61; ὑπ᾽ Ἀχαιῶν .. φοβέοντο .. ἀπὸ νηῶν 16.303; πάσχειν δὲ κακῶς ἐχθρὸν ὑπ᾽ ἐχθρῶν A.*Pr*.1042 (anap.); ὑ. τοῦ Μήδου δεινότερα τούτων πάσχοντες Th.1.77; ἐκπεσόντες ὑ. τοῦ πλήθους Id.4.66; ἀναστάτων Καμαριναίων γενομένων ὑ. Συρακοσίων Id.6.5; ὑφ᾽ ὑμῶν αὐτῶν καὶ μὴ ὑ. τῶν πολεμίων τοῦτο παθεῖν Id.4.64; κλύοντές ἐσμεν αἰσχίστους λόγους .. τοῦδ᾽ ὑπ᾽ ἀνδρὸς ἀρτίως we have been called shameful names *by* .., S.*Aj*.1321; κακῶς ὑ. τῶν πολιτῶν ἀκούειν to be ill spoken of *by* .., Isoc.4.77, cf. Pl.*Hp.Ma*.304e, X.*An*.7.7.23; of a subordinate agent, ὑ. κήρυκος προαγορεύειν, ἀπειπεῖν κηρύκων ὕπο, Hdt.9.98, E.*Alc*.737, cf. Th.6.32; ἐμῶν ὑπ᾽ ἀγγέλων .. πορεύεται S.*Tr*.391; ὑ. ἀγγέλων πέμπων Pl.*Phlb*.66a: sts. with a verbal Subst., τὸ ὑ. νόμου ἐπίταγμα (i.e. ἐπιταττόμενον) Id.*R*.359a; ἐκφορὰ φίλων ὕπο A.*Th*.1029; ἡ ὑπ᾽ ἀρετῆς Ἡρακλέους παίδευσις X.*Mem*.2.1.34; ἡ ὑ. πάντων τιμή Id.*Cyr*.3.3.2; Ἥρας δεσμοὶ ὑ. ὑέος Pl.*R*.378d; so ἄτρωτον ἦν ὑ. στύγους (= οὐ τετρωμένον) prob. in A.*Ch*.532.

2. also in pregnant phrases, not only of the immediate act of the agent, but also of its further result, ὅθ᾽ ὑ. λιγέων ἀνέμων σπέρχωσιν ἄελλαι hasten driven on *by* them, Il.13.334; ὑφ᾽ Ἕκτορος .. φεύγοντες fleeing *before* him, 18.149; χάσσονται ὑπ᾽ ἔγχεος 13.153, cf. 7.64, 11.119, 424, Od.5.320, 7.263, al.; πράγματα εἶχον ὑ. ληστῶν X.*HG*5.1.5; ἔπαινον, αἰτίαν ἔχειν ὑ. τινῶν, Hdt.9.78, A.*Eu*.99; οὐκέτι ἀποχωρεῖν οἷόν τ᾽ ἦν ὑ. τῶν ἱππέων Th.7.78, cf. Ar.*V*.1084.

3. freq. of things as well as persons, ὡς διάκειμαι ὑ. τῆς νόσου Th.7.77; κεῖμαι νούσου ὕ. στυγερᾶς *IG*4²(1).125.8 (Epid., iii B.C.); χαλεπῶς ἔχειν ὑ. τραυμάτων Pl.*Tht*.142b; ὑ. δόρατος πλαγείς *IG*4²(1).122.64 (Epid., iv B.C.); ὑ. ἔχιος φῦμα ib. 123.4 (ibid., iv B.C.); ἰάθη ὑ. ὄφιος ib. 121.113 (ibid., iv B.C.); κατεσκεύασαν τὰς πύλας κελείεσθαι ὑ. σφύρας τε μεγάλης καὶ κτύπου παμμεγέθους γιγνομένου Aen.Tact.20.4: of the agency of feelings, passions, etc., ἀνόρουσ᾽ ὑ. χάρματος *h.Cer*.371; ἐνδακρύειν, ἀνολολύξαι χαρᾶς ὕπο, A.*Ag*.541, 587; μαίνεται .. ὑφ᾽ ἡδονῆς S.*El*.1153; χλωρὸς ὑπαὶ δείους Il.10.376; ὑ. δέους ἔρρηξε φωνήν Hdt.1.85, cf. Th.6.33; οὐ δυνατὸν τὸν δῆμον ἐσόμενον ὑ. τῶν κακῶν καρτερεῖν Id.4.66; ὑ. κακοῦ ἀγρυπνίῃσι εἴχετο Hdt.3.129; ὑπ᾽ ἄλγους A.*Eu*.183; ὑπ᾽ ὀργῆς Ar.*V*.1083; ὑ. λύπης S.*OT*1073: hence ὑπό is used even with active Verbs, where a passive word may be supplied, e.g. ὑ. ἀρετῆς καὶ προθυμίης συνεπλήρουν τὰς νέας *from* courage, i.e. impelled *by* courage, Hdt.8.1; ὤρυσσον ὑ. μαστίγων Id.7.22, cf. 56; οὐδὲ σέ γε δόλος ἔσχ᾽ ὑ. χειρὸς ἐμᾶς *by* my agency, S.*Ph*.1118 (lyr.); αἰ μήτις αὐτὸς δοίη, μὴ ὑπ᾽ ἀνάγκας not *under* compulsion, *GDI*5128.5 (Vaxos).

4. ὑπό freq. serves to denote the attendant or accompanying circumstances, νέφος ἐρχόμενον κατὰ πόντον ὑ. Ζεφύροιο ἰωῆς Il.4.276, cf. 16.591, etc.: sts. with part. added, ἀμφὶ δὲ νῆες σμερδαλέον κονάβησαν ἀϋσάντων ὑπ᾽ Ἀχαιῶν *at* their shouting, i.e. when they shouted, 2.334, 16.277; ἴαχε σάλπιγξ ἄστυ περιπλομένων δηΐων ὕ. 18.220.

5. of *accompanying* music, to give the time, κώμαζον ὑπ᾽ αὐλοῦ Hes.*Sc*.281, cf. 278; ᾄδων ὑπ᾽ αὐλητῆρος Archil.123, cf. Thgn.825, Charon*Fr*.9; πίνειν ὑ. σάλπιγγος Ar.*Ach*.1001: generally, of anything *attendant*, δαΐδων ὕ. λαμπομενάων ἠγίνεον *by* torchlight, Il.18.492, cf. E.*Hel*.639 (lyr.), Ion.1474 (lyr.); καταθάψομεν .. ὑ. κλαυθμῶν A.*Ag*.1554 (anap.); ὑπ᾽ εὐκλείας θανεῖν E.*Hipp*.1299; εἴσειμ᾽ ὑπαὶ πτερύγων κιχλᾶν καὶ κοψίχων Ar.*Ach*.970; ὑπ᾽ εὐφήμου βοῆς θῦσαι offer a sacrifice *accompanied by* it, S.*El*.630; ὑ. φανοῦ πορεύεσθαι *by* lantern-light, X.*Lac*.5.7; ὑ. πομπῆς ἐξάγειν τινά *in* or *with* solemn procession, Hdt.2.45, cf. Ar.*Th*.1030; ὑ. βίης βήξας coughing *with* violence, violently, Hdt.6.107; ἐτόξευον ὑ. μαστίγων, i.e. they shot and lashed, X.*An*.3.4.25: v. infr. B. II. 4, C. IV. 1.

6. ὑ. Ἑλλανοδικᾶν, = ἐπί c. gen., *SIG*171 (Olympia, iv B.C.).

7. Math., ἡ ὑ. ΘΔΗ *the angle* ΘΔΗ (= ἡ. ὑ. τῶν ΘΔ, ΔΗ περιεχομένη γωνία), Procl.*Hyp*.2.26; but also τὸ ὑ. τῶν ΑΓ, ΓΒ *the rectangle contained by* ΑΓ, ΓΒ, = ΑΓ x ΓΒ, Euc.2.4.

8. ναῦλον ὄνων γ´ εἰς τὴν πόλιν ὑ. οἴνου *laden with* wine, Pap. in *Hermes*28.163 (ii A.D.), cf. ib. 479, and infr. C. IV. 2.

B. WITH DATIVE (esp. in Poets, never in LXX (Jb.12.5 is dub.l.) or *NT*, not common in Arist., Ptolemaic papyri, or Plb.), of Position *under*, ὑ. ποσσί Il.2.784, al.; ὑ. πλατανίστῳ ib. 307, cf. 18.558; ὑ. Τμώλῳ *at* its *foot*, 2.866, cf. Od.1.186; Βερύσιοι ὑ. τῇ Ἴδῃ *IG*1².191.11, cf. 373.118, al.; ὑ. τῇ ἀκροπόλι Hdt.6.105; τῶν θανόντων ὑπ᾽ Ἰλίῳ *under* its walls, E.*Hec*.764, cf. A.*Ag*.860; πέτρῃ ὕ. γλαφυρῇ εὗδον, Βορέω ὑπ᾽ ἰωγῇ Od.14.533; ὑ. τοῖς ὄρεσιν ἔχειν τὰς πηγάς Arist.*Mete*.350ᵇ27.; ὑ. πέτρᾳ παῖς *IG*4²(1).122.19 (Epid., iv B.C.); ὑ. τῷ ναῷ ἀστραγαλίζοντος αὐτοῦ ib. 121.25 (ibid., iv B.C.); hυπὺ τῇ κλίνῃ τούτῃ ληνὸς (or Αῆνος) hύπυ ib. 14.871 (Cumae, v B.C.); στρουθοὶ ὑ. τῇ τραπέζῃ *Michel*832.33 (Samos, iv B.C.); ὑ. τῇ μασχάλῃ Hp.*Art*.11; χέλυν δ᾽ ὑ. μασχάλῃ εἶχεν *h.Merc*.242; ὑ. ταῖς μασχάλαις Arist.*PA*688ᵇ5, 14; ὁ ὑ. τῇ γῇ ἀήρ *under* the earth, Id.*Cael*.295ᵃ28; ἐὰν ὑ. σοὶ κατακλινῇ lies *next below* you, Pl.*Smp*.222e; ὑφ᾽ ἅρμασι *under*, i.e. *yoked to*, the chariot, Il.8.402, 18.244; εἶχε μάχαιραν ὑφ᾽ αὑτῷ παρεσκευασμένος Plb.8.20.6 codd., cf. *POxy*.1800 *Fr*.2.36 (*Vit.Aesop*.); ὑ. τοῖς χιτωνίσκοις περιζώματα φοροῦσιν Plb.12.26ᵃ.4, cf. 13.7.9; τά τε θηρία καὶ τὰς ὑπ᾽ αὐτοῖς σχεδίας *under* them, on which they stood, Id.3.46.8; τῆς γῆς τῆς ὑ. τῷ κόσμῳ κειμένης Timae.ap.eund.12.25.7; οἱ ὑ. τῇ ἄρκτῳ, τῇ μεσημβρίᾳ, οἰκοῦντες Adam.2.31, cf. Arist.*Pr*.940ᵃ37, *Phgn*.806ᵇ16; ὑ. τῷ μετώπῳ ὀφρύες Id.*HA*491ᵇ14; ὑ. τῷ γενείῳ Plb.34.10.9; τὰ ὑ. τοῖς ὕδασι καὶ ὑμέσι καὶ ὑέλοις *Deff*.135.12; ὑ. τῷ δέρματι Gal.18(2).102.

2. with Verbs of motion, where rest or position follows, εἷσαν ὑ. φηγῷ set [him] *down under* it, Il.5.693; ἔζευξαν ὑφ᾽ ἅρμασιν .. ἵππους Od.3.478, cf. Il.24.782; ὑ. δ᾽ ἄξοσι .. ἔπιπτον 16.378, cf. X.*Cyr*.7.1.37; δέμνι᾽ ὑπ᾽ αἰθούσῃ θέμεναι Il.24.644.

3. in such phrases as ὑ. χερσί τινος ἁλῶναι, δαμῆναι, 2.374, 860, al.; ἐμῇς ὑ. χερσὶ δάμασσον 3.352; ὑ. δουρὶ δαμῆναι 5.653, etc.; ἔκπεσον ἵππων Ἀτρεΐδεω ὑ. χερσί 11.180; ὤλετο .. ὑ. γαμφηλῇσι λέοντος 16.489; πέπληγμαι δ᾽ ὑπαὶ δάκει φοινίῳ A.*Ag*.1164 (lyr.); ἐν κονίῃσι πέσοιεν ὑπ᾽ ἀνδράσι Il.6.453; ὑ. τινὶ κτείνεσθαι 16.490.

4. *behind*, ὑ. φάλαγγι Ascl.*Tact*.6.1; *under the cover* or *protection of*, ὑ. τούτῳ τῷ φράγματι τοὺς ὑπορύσσοντας εἶναι Aen.Tact.37.9; ὑ. ταῖς αὑτῶν ἀσφαλείαις Plb.1.57.8, 4.12.10, 16.6.1.

II. of the person *under whose hand, power* or *influence*, or the thing *by* or *through which* a thing is done, ὑπ' Ἀργείοισι φέβοντο fled *before* them, Il.11.121, freq. in Hom. with intr. or pass. Verbs, ἐφόβηθεν ὑφ' Ἕκτορι Il.15.637; ὁρμηθέντες ὑ. πληγῇσιν ἱμάσθλης Od.13.82; βῆ .. θεῶν ὑ. πομπῇ Il.6.171; ὦρτο δὲ κῦμα πνοιῇ ὕπο 23.215; ὑ. λαίλαπι βέβριθε χθών 16.384; τεκεῖν, τεκέσθαι ὑ. τινί, 2.714, 728, 742; ἀτῆθαι ὑ. τῷ μεμφομένῳ *GDI*4994.8 (Crete); ὁ χρησμὸς ὁ γεγονὼς ὑ. τοῖ Ἀπόλλωνι *Inscr.Magn*.38.5, cf. 12, 31, 52.

2. expressing *subjection* or *dependence*, ὑ. τινί *under* one's *power*, δέδμητο δὲ λαὸς ὑπ' αὐτῷ Od.3.305, cf. Il.9.156; ὑπ' ἀνδράσιν οἶκον ἔχουσιν Od.7.68; εἶναι ὑ. τισί to be *subordinate, subject to* them, Th.1.32; ὑ. Χείρωνι τεθραμμένος *under the eye of* .., Pl.*R*.391c; ἔχειν ὑφ' ἑαυτῷ have *under* one, *at* one's *command*, X.*Cyr*.2.1.26; τὰ θηρία τὰ ὑ. τοῖς ἀνθρώποις Pl.*R*.563c; ὑ. τινὶ στρατεύσασθαι Plu.*Cic*.44: in pregnant sense, ἵνα .. πάντα ὑ. Πέρσῃσι γένηται Hdt.7.11, cf. Th.7.64; ὑπ' ἑωυτῷ ποιήσασθαι Hdt.7.157; κινδυνεύσαιμ' ἂν ὑ. τῇ δυσχερεστάτῃ γενέσθαι τύχῃ Lys.24.6; ὑ. τῷ Μακεδόνι ταττομένων Plb.18.11.4; τοὺς τραφέντας ὑ. τούτοις Id.6.7.2.

3. of the subordination of things coming *under* a class, αἱ ὑ. ταῖς τέχναις ἐργασίαι Pl.*Smp*.205c; τὸ ὑ. ταῖς γεωμετρίαις Id.*R*.511b; ὄργανα .. τὰ ὑ. τῇ μουσικῇ Id.*Hp.Ma*.295d.

4. as in A. II. 5, ὑπ' αὐλητῆρι πρόσθ' ἔκιον advanced *to the music of* the flute-player, Hes.*Sc*.283; ὑπ' αὐλῷ, ὑ. κήρυκι καὶ θεολόγῳ, Luc.*DDeor*.2.2, Alex.19; ὑ. μάστιξι διορύττειν τὸν Ἄθω Plu.2.470e: generally, of attendant circumstance, ἐξ ἁλὸς εἶσι .. πνοιῇ ὕπο Ζεφύροιο Od.4.402; ὑ. ῥάβδοις καὶ πελέκεσι κατιών *escorted by* the lictors, Plu.*Publ*.10; ὑ. σκότῳ, νυκτί, A.*Ag*.1030 (lyr.), A.R.1.1022, etc.; λάμπει δ' ὑ. μαρμαρυγαῖς ὁ χρυσός B.3.17; αἰθομένα δᾳς ὑ. ξανθαῖσι πεύκαις Pi.*Fr*.79; ὑ. φωτὶ πολλῷ προσήει Plu.*Galb*.14; ὑ. λαμπάσιν ἡμμέναις Hld.10.41; ὑ πολλῷ στρατῷ *escorted by* a great host, Nic.Dam.10 J.; ὑ. δικαιοσύνῃ διαγαγεῖν τὸν βίον Pl.*Ep*.335d.—ὑπό has no sense c. dat. which it has not also c. gen.; but all its senses c. gen. do not belong to the dat.:—later ὑπό c. dat. is found as a mere periphr. of the dat., στέφος .. αὐτὸς ὑφ' ἡμετέραις πλεξάμενος παλάμαις *AP*5.73 (Rufin), cf. 85 (Claudian.); λέων ὑπ' ἄκοντι τετυμμένος A.R.2.26, cf. Man.2.131.

C. WITH ACCUSATIVE, of Place; to express motion *towards and under* an object, ὑ. σπέος ἤλασε μῆλα drove them *under*, i.e. *into*, the cave, Il.4.279; ὑ. ζυγὸν ἤγαγεν Od.3.383; σεῦ ὕστερος εἶμ' ὑ. γαῖαν, i.e. shall die, Il.18.333; νέεσθαι ὑ. ζόφον 23.51, cf. Od.3.335; κατακρύπτειν τινὰ ὑ. τὴν αὐτὴν θύρην *under shelter*, of it, i.e. *behind* it, Hdt.1.12; πάϊς ὣς ὑ. μητέρα δύσκεν εἰς Αἴαντα Il.8.271; ὅκως ἔωσι ὑ. τὸν πεζὸν στρατὸν τὸν σφέτερον Hdt.9.96; ὑ. τὸν πρῶτον λόχον τῶν ὁπλιτῶν τὸν πρῶτον λόχον τῶν ψιλῶν τετάχθαι Ael.*Tact*.15.2; of coming *close up under* a lofty citadel, ἤλθεθ' ὑ. Τροίην *up to* T.; Od.4.146; ὅτ' ἔμελλεν ὑ. πτόλιν αἰπύ τε τεῖχος ἵξεσθαι Il.11.181; παυρότερον λαὸν ἀγαγόνθ' ὑ. τεῖχος ἄρειον 4.407; ὑ. τὰ τείχη φεύγειν Plb.1.74.11; ὑ. τὰς ἴλας φεύγειν Id.3.65.7, cf. 3.105.6, 11.21.5, al.; ὑ. ταὐτὸ στέγος εἰσελθεῖν *GDI*3536 *B* 3 (Cnidus); πᾶν ὃ ἐὰν ἔλθῃ .. ὑ. τὴν ῥάβδον LXXLe.27.32, cf. De.4.11, al.; so ὑ. δικαστήριον ὑπαχθείς, ἀγαγόντες, Hdt.6.72, 104 (cf. ὑπάγειν ὑ. τοὺς ἐφόρους ib. 82) prob. refers to the elevated seats of the judges in court, cf. ὑπάγω A. II.

2. of Position or Extension *under* an object, without sense of motion, Ἀρκαδίην ὑ. Κυλλήνης ὄρος Il.2.603, cf. 824, etc.; ἰκριώσασι ὑ. τὴν ὀροφήν *IG*1[2].374.76; ἐργασαμένοις τὸ ἄνθεμον ὑ. τὴν ἀσπίδα ib. 371.9; τὰ μὲν ὑ. τὸν λόφον καὶ τὰμ φάραγγα *Inscr.Prien*.37.162 (ii B.C.); ἀνθέντω ὑ. τὸν ναὸν τᾶς Δάματρος *IG*5(1).1498.13 (loc. inc., ii B.C.); ὅσσοι ἔασιν ὑπ' ἠῶ τ' ἠέλιόν τε everywhere *under* the sun, Il.5.267; ὑπ' αὐγὰς ἠελίοιο φοιτῶσι Od.2.181; τῶν ὑ. τοῦτον τὸν ἥλιον .. ἀνθρώπων D.18.270; τὰ ὑ. τὴν ἄρκτον Hdt.5.10, cf. Arist.*Mete*.362[a]17; οἴκησις ἡ λεγομένη ὑ. τὸν πόλον Gem.5.38, cf. 16.21, al.; ὑ. τὸν οὐρανόν LXXEx.17.14, al., *UPZ*106.14 (i B.C.); τὸ ὑ. τὴν ἀκρόπολιν Th.2.17; ὁ ὑ. γῆν λεγόμενος εἶναι θεός Hdt.7.114, cf. Il.19.259; ὑ. γῆν is more freq. than ὑ. γῆς in Arist., *Mete*.349[b]29, al., in Hipparch., 1.3.10, al., and entirely supersedes ὑ. γῆς in Hdt., 2.124, 125, 127, 148, 150, 3.102, 4.195, 7.114, and Gem., 2.19, al.; it is found also in Plb.21.28.11; etc.; ὑ. γῆν *the nadir*, opp. μεσουράνημα, *PLond*.1.98[r].49, 110.33 (i/ii A.D.); also ἄγχε δέ μιν .. ἱμὰς ἁπαλὴν ὑ. δειρήν Il.3.371; Τρῶες .. πτῶσσον ὑ. κρημνούς 21.26; ἀγέροντο .. ἄλσος ὕ. σκιερόν Od.20.278; τρωθεὶς ὑ. τὸν ὀφθαλμόν *IG*4[2](1).122.120 (Epid., iv B.C.); οὐλὴ ὑπ' ὀφθαλμὸν δεξιόν *PCair.Zen*.76.13 (iii B.C.); ὑ. τὸ μέρος τοῦ ἐνοφειλομένου ὑπογραψάτω ὅσον ἰδίᾳ ἔχει *PRev.Laws*19.2 (iii B.C.); κείμενος ὑ. τὸν ὀμφαλόν Sor.1.7, cf. 67, al.; ὑ. τὰς πύλας ἵππων πόδες φαίνονται Th.5.10; μὴ ὑποτιθέναι κύλικα ὑ. τὴν κλίνην *IG*12(5).593 *A* 21 (Ceos, v B.C.)*;* ὑ. τὸν ὀδόν ib. 4[2](1).102.249 (Epid., iv B.C.); καταψύξατε ὑ. τὸ δένδρον LXXGe.18.4; ὑ. τὸν λέβητα ib. Ec.7.7(6); ὑ. τοὺς πόδας ib. La.3.34; εἰς τοὺς ὑ. πόδα χωρεῖ τόπους Dsc.5.75 (v. πούς I. 6g); ἡ ὑ. πόδα (sc. γραμμή) the *base* of a triangle, Hero *Mens*.55; also ὑπ' αὐγὰς .. λεύσσουσαι πέπλους *holding* them *up to* the light, E.*Hec*.1154; also ὑ. τὸν ὀφθαλμόν *close to* the eye, Arist.*Pr*.874[a]9; ὑποκειμένης τῆς Εὐβοίας ὑ. τὴν Ἀττικήν Isoc.4.108; ὑπ' αὐτὴν ἐσχάτην στήλην ἔχων ἔχριμπτ' ἀεὶ σύριγγα S.*El*.720; εἰ θεωρήσειεν ὑπ' αὐγὰς τὸν ἀνθρώπειον βίον Iamb.*Protr*.8 (cf. αὐγή I): of subordinate position, κατακλίνεσθαι ὑ. τινά Luc.*Symp*.9; τίς ὑ. τίνα*;* who is *next to* whom, Onos.10.2.

b. Math., ὁ κύβος ὁ ὑ. τὴν .. σφαῖραν *inscribed in* the sphere, Papp.440.5; εἶναι ὑ. τὸ αὐτὸ ὕψος Euc.11.29, Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.1.19; ὑ. τὰν αὐτὰν γωνίαν *subtending* .., Id.*Aren*.1.20 (cj.), cf. 21; αἱ γωνίαι ὑφ' ἃς αἱ ὁμόλογοι πλευραὶ ὑποτείνουσι Euc.6.6, al.

3. of the logical subordination of things *under* a class, τῶν ἑτερογενῶν καὶ ὑπ' ἄλληλα τεταγμένων Arist.*Cat*.1[b]16, etc.: οἱ ὑ. τὸ ψεῦδος τεταγμένοι *in the category of* .., Luc.*Ind*.20.

II. of *subjection, control, dependence*, never in Hom., once in Hdt., ὑ. βασιλέα δασυοφόρος 7.108; ὑ. σφᾶς ποιεῖσθαι Th.4.60, cf. Pl.*R*.348d, Arist.*HA*488[a]10, etc.; ἕως κα ᾖ ὑ. τὸν πατέρα *Test.Epict*.3.29; ὑ. τιν' ἦν τῶν βασιλέων Men.340; τί δ' οὐ κρατέοντος ὑπ' ἰσχύν; Call.*Jov*.75, cf. 74; ὑ. Δία Γῆν Ἥλιον *Sammelb*.5616 (i A.D.), *POxy*.722.6 (i/ii A.D.), etc. (v. ἥλιος II. 1); ὑ. θεὸν καὶ ἄνθρωπον *Michel*854.52 (Halic., iii B.C.); τοῦ τοπαρχοῦντος ὑ. σέ *PCair.Zen*.322.3 (iii B.C.); στρατευσάμενον ὑ. ἄρχοντα Ἀντίοχον *IG*12(1).43.7 (Rhodes): μηδὲ ὑ. δεσπότην ὤν LXXPr.6.7, cf. Ps.143.2; for ὑ. χεῖρα, v. χείρ; οἱ ὑ. τινά X.*Cyr*.3.3.6, 8.8.5, etc.; τοῖς ὑφ' αὑτὸν τεταγμένοις *GDI*3750.75 (Rhodes).

2. *subject to* conditions, etc., ὑπὸ ἐκκλησιαστικὸν ἐπιτίμιον *Cod.Just*.1.4.29.10; ὑπὸ τὸν ἔσχατον κίνδυνον ib. 9.47.26.2.

III. of Time, *in the course of, during*, or to be left untranslated in English, ἐκέλευε Τρωσὶ ποτὶ πτόλιν ἡγήσασθαι νύχθ' ὕ. τήνδ' ὀλοήν Il.22.102; ὑ. τὴν νύκτα ταύτην Hdt.9.51, cf. 58; ὑ. τὴν πρώτην ἐπελθοῦσαν νύκτα ἀπέδρη Id.6.2; τῆς κολοκύνθης .. ἣ ἐγενήθη ὑ. νύκτα καὶ ὑ. νύκτα ἀπώλετο LXXJn.4.10: rarely with stress on the *duration*, πάνθ' ὑ. μηνιθμόν *throughout* its continuance, Il.16.202; ὑ. τὸν παρεόντα τόνδε πόλεμον Hdt.9.60; οὐδὲν τῶν κατ' Αἴγυπτον ὑ. ταῦτα ἑτεροιωθῆναι *during* that time, Id.2.142; ὑ. τὸν χρόνον ὃν οἱ ἑξήκοντα καὶ τριηκόσιοι ἦρχον οἵδε ἐθεόρεον *IG*12(8).276.4 (Thasos) *in the time of*, hυτὸ δὲ Ἐχεμένε̄ ἔφορο[ν] *Schwyzer*12.66 (Sparta, v B.C.).

2. also of Time, *about*, sts. more precisely *at*, and of events, *about* or *at the time of*, ὑπ' αὐτὸν τὸν χρόνον ὅτε .. Ar.*Ach*.139, cf. Hdt.7.165; ὑπ' αὐτὸν τὸν καιρόν Plb.11.27.4, 16.15.8; ὑφ' ἕνα καιρόν *at* one time, Diog.Oen.38; ὑ. τὸν αὐτὸν χρόνον Th.2.26; ὑ. τοὺς αὐτοὺς χρόνους Id.1.100; ὑ. τὸν σεισμόν Id.2.27, cf. Plb.4.33.5, Plu.*Alex*.14; ὑ. τὴν ἑωθινήν, ὑ. τὴν ὄρφνην, Plb.18.19.5, 7; ὑ. τὸν

ὄρθρον Act.Ap.5.21, *Gp*.2.4.3; ποιεῖσθαι τοὺς περιπάτους ὑ. τὸ ψῦχος *in* the cool of the morning, Plb.5.56.10; ὑφ᾽ ἓν πάντες all *at* once, *at* the same time, Arr.*Epict*.3.22.33, cf. S.E.*M*.10.124, Sor.1.103, al.; παιδάριον ὑ. τὴν ἀναπνοὴν ἑπτὰ καὶ πέντε στίχους συνεῖρον *in* one breath, Plb.10.47.9; ὑφ᾽ ἓν ἐκτρῖψαι *at* one blow, LXXWi.12.9; ὑ. μίαν ἄρσιν καὶ θέσιν ἀνατείνοντες καὶ κατατιθέμενοι, of a squad of diggers, *Gp*.2.45.5; ὑ. μίαν φωνήν Aristeas178; πῶς γὰρ ἂν ὑ. τὰς αὐτὰς ἡμέρας ἔν τε τῇ Ἰταλίᾳ καὶ ἐν τῇ Κιλικίᾳ .. πολεμήσειε*; at* the same time, D.C.36.35; sts. c. part., ὑ. τὸν νηὸν κατακαέντα *at the time of* its burning, Hdt.1.51; ὑ. τὴν κατάλυσιν τοῦ πολέμου *just at* the end, X.*Mem*.2.8.1, cf. Plu.*Mar*.46; ὑ. τὸν θυμὸν ἐκ χειρὸς ἐπιστρατευσαμένων *at the very time of* their anger, Plb.2.19.10; ὑ. παροξυσμόν Gal.19.215; παραδόντω τοῖς αἱρεθεῖσι εἰς τὸν ὑπ᾽ αὐτὰ (or ὕπαυτα as Adv. = ἑξῆς) ἐνιαυτόν *IG*9(1).694.60 (Corc., ii/i B.C.); ὑ. κύνα Arist.*HA*547^{a}14, Thphr.*CP*1.13.3, D.S.19.109; ὑ. τὰς θερινὰς [τροπὰς] καὶ τοῦ κυνὸς τὴν ἐπιτολήν *Gp*.2.6.17.

IV. of accompaniment, ὑπὸ ὄρχησίν τε καὶ ᾠδήν Pl.*Lg*.670a; ὑ. αὐλὸν διαλέγεσθαι X.*Smp*.6.3 codd. (ὑ. τοῦ αὐλοῦ Cobet); ὑ. κήρυκα (v. κῆρυξ I. 3).—Compare A. II. 5, B. II. 4.

2. ὄνον ἕνα ὑ. λαχανόσπερμον *laden with* .., Meyer *Ostr*.81.2 (i A.D.), cf. *PFay*.p.324 (i A.D.); ὄνοι ὑ. δένδρα *BGU*362 i 6, al. (iii A.D.); cf. supr. A. II. 8.

V. ὑπό τι *up to a point, somewhat*, ὑπό τι ἄτοπα Pl.*Grg*.493c; ὑ. τι ἀσεβῆ id.*Phdr*.242d; ὑ. τι μικρὸν ἐπιθήκισα Ar.*V*.1290 (lyr.), ὑ. τι ‹δὴ› σκυθρωπάσας Macho 247 G.

D. POSITION: ὑ. can follow its Subst., becoming by anastrophe ὕπο. It is freq. separated from the Subst. by intervening words, as in Il.2.465, Od.5.320, 7.130:—ὑπαί is placed after its case in A.*Eu*.417, S.*El*.1418, *Inach.* l.c., although acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.480 it cannot suffer anastrophe.

E. AS ADV., *under, below, beneath*, freq. in Hom.; esp. of young animals, *under the mother*, i.e. *at the breast*, Od.4.636, 21.23.

2. *behind*, Hdt.7.61: cf. C. I.

II. ὑπ᾽ ἐκ or ὑπέκ, v. ὑπέκ.—In Hom. the separation of the Prep. from its Verb by tmesis is very freq., and sts. it follows, in which case it suffers anastrophe, φυγὼν ὕπο νηλεὲς ἦμαρ Od.9.17.

F. IN COMPOSITION:

I. *under*, as well of rest as of motion, as in ὕπειμι, ὑποβαίνω, etc.

2. of the *casing* or *covering* of one thing with another, as ὑπάργυρος, ὑπόχρυσος.

3. of the *agency* or *influence under which* a thing is done, to express subjection or sub-ordination, ὑποδαμνάω, ὑποδμώς, ὑφηνίοχος, cf. ἐπί G. III.

II. denoting what is in small degee or gradual, *somewhat, a little*, as in ὑποκινέω, ὑποδεής, ὑπόλευκος (so in tmesi, ὑ. τι ἀσεβῆ Pl.*Phdr*.242d, cf. *Grg*.493c; ὑ. τι μικρὸν ἐπιθήκισα Ar.*V*.1290 (lyr.)).

III. *underhand, secretly*, as in ὑποθέω, ὑποθωπεύω, ὑποκορίζομαι, ὑπόρνυμι.

ὑποακραῖος, ον, (ἄκρα) *under the height*, epith. of Apollo, *IG*22;2914.

ὑποακταίνομαι, v. ὑπερικταίνοντο.

ὑποάμουσος, ον, *somewhat estranged from the Muses*, Pl.*R*.548e.

ὑποβαθμός, ὁ, = ὑπόβαθρον, Phot., Suid.

ὑποβαθρα, ἡ, *plinth, pedestal*, *Supp.Epigr*.6.319 (Laodicea Combusta).

II. metaph., ὑ. τῶν συλλογισμῶν S.E.*P*.2.166, cf. Procl.*Inst*.71; αἱ τῶν ἄλλων τεχνῶν ὑ. τε καὶ ἀρχαί Aristid. Quint.3.10; ἡ ὕλη ὑ. καὶ ἕδρα δοκεῖ τῷ εἴδει εἶναι Plot.6.3.4, cf. Ruf.*Anat*.2.

2. pl., ὑποβάθραι *stages* in the pursuit of virtue, Max.Tyr.40.4.

ὑποβαθρον, τό, *anything put under, a base*:

1. *footstool*, Thphr.*HP*5.7.6, App.*Pun*.111, D.L.1.94; ὑ. νυμφικά *IG*2^2.1485.54.

2. *a wooden framework* to support a couch, a kind of *rocking apparatus*, X.*Mem*.2.1.30, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.23.3, Anon.ap.Stob.4.31.84.

3. *keel* of a ship, prob. for ὑποβάραθρον in Gal.19.169.

4. *step*, δι᾽ ὑποβάθρων Lyd.*Mag*.2.11, 3.41.

ὑποβαίνω, *stand under*, τὸ ὑποβαινόμενον σκέλος the leg *which is stood on*, opp. τὸ ἔξω ἀποβαινόμενον (the lame leg which is pointed outwards to relieve it from the weight of the body), Hp.*Art*.52.

2. *serve as a base* or *foundation*, ὑποβεβηκυῖαι ἀρχαί S.E.*M*.3.94 (v.l. ἀπο-).

3. in pf., *fall under the head of*, [τῇ σαφηνείᾳ] ὑποβέβηκε τὸ καθαρὸν καὶ εὐκρινές Hermog.*Id*.1.1; ὑποβεβηκώς logically *subordinate, low in the descent from the universal to the particular* ὑποβεβηκυῖαι ἰδέαι ibid., cf. Phld.*Sign*.29, S.E.*P*.1.39, Sor.1.2, 2.1, 6, Aristid. Quint.3.24; πάντα τὰ ὑποβεβηκότα προσεχῶς ὗλαι τῶν ἐπαναβεβηκότων (cf. ἐπαναβαίνω III. 2) Porph.*in Harm*.p.197 W.; of numbers, *lower* in the scale, S.E.*M*.9.306.

II. *go under* or *down*, Ph.*Bel*.100.8 (s.v.l.); of the tide, *ebb*, *Placit*.3.17.1.

III. *step back*, opp. προϊέναι, Gal.*Parv.Pil*.2; ὑπέβη εἰς τοὐπίσω Hld.2.5; of a gladiator, Artem.2.32: in pf., *stand further back*, πήχεσι δυσὶν ὑποβεβηκότες Ascl.*Tact*.5.1, cf. Ael.*Tact*.14.4, Arr.*Tact*.12.8.

IV. metaph., τεσσεράκοντα πόδας ὑποβὰς τῆς ἑτέρης [πυραμίδος] τὠυτὸ μέγεθος *going* 40 feet *below* the like size of the other pyramid, i.e. building it 40 feet lower, Hdt.2.127; ὑ. αὐχήματος *descend from* boasting, D.H.8.48; τῆς ἀρχαίας εὐδαιμονίας ὑποβεβηκότες *fallen from* it, J.*AJ*11.4.2; ὑποβαίνοντι πρὸς τὰ ἄλλα *coming down* to the details, Thphr.*Metaph*.27; in Neoplatonism, of the descent (cf. ὑπόβασις I. 2) from the universal to the particular, from unity to plurality, or from eternity to the world, οἳ (sc. θνητοὶ) τῶν ἡρώων ὑποβεβήκασιν *are inferior to* .., Hierocl.*in CA*27p.483 M., cf. Moderatus ap.Simp.*in Ph*.231.5, Porph.*Gaur*.6.2, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.8, Simp.*in Ph*.784.15: also c. acc., *fall below*, δοκεῖς μοι οὐδένα τῶν πρὸ σοῦ ἐν οὐδενὶβεβηκέναι Pl.*Chrm*.158b; τὰ φυσικά .., διὰ τὸ πᾶσαν τὴν .. ἀσώματον οὐσίαν ὑποβεβηκέναι Simp.*in Ph*.286.13: abs., *to be lower* or *less*, καθάπερ ὑ. τὸ τίμημα Pl.*Lg*.775b; τούτῳ νοσήσαντι ὑπέβη τὰ δεξιά interpol. in Philostr.*Gym*.41.

2. ὑποβάς *a little below* (in the book), Str.1.2.40, 6.2.4; μικρὸν ὑποβάς Parth.21.3; ὑποβαίνων ἐρεῖ Hermog.*Inv*.4.10; v. ὑποκαταβαίνω 4.

ὑποβάκχειος, ὁ, (sc. πούς), *the metrical foot* ⏑ – –, D.H.*Comp*.17, Choerob.*in Heph*.p.216 C.

2. *the foot* – ⏑ ⏑ –, ib. p.218 C.

ὑπόβακχος, ον, *under the influence of Bacchus, frenzied*, Philostr.*VS*1.19.1.

ὑποβάλημα, τό, dub.sens. in *Ostr.Strassb*.713, 753 (farm accounts, ii A.D.).

ὑποβάλλω (Ep. **ὑββάλλω,** v. infr.). *throw, put,* or *lay under*, as cloths, carpets, and the like, ὑπένερθε δὲ λῖθ' ὑπέβαλλεν Od.10.353; κάτω μὲν ὑποβαλεῖτε τῶν Μιλησίων ἐρίων *carpets of* Milesian wool, Eub.90.2, cf. X.*Cyr*.5.5.7; ὑ. πλευροῖς πλευρά E.*Or*.223, etc.; ὑπὸ τοὺς πόδας ὑ. τι X.*Oec*.18.5; ὑ. ταῖς μασχάλαις τὰς χεῖρας Sor.2.59; ὑ. αἶγας τοῖς τράγοις, of breeders, Longus3.29; ὑ. τοῖς ξίφεσι τὰς σφαγάς Plu.*Brut*.31; ὑ. τινὰς τοῖς θηρίοις *throw* them *under* the elephants' feet, Plb.1.82.2; ὑ. τοὺς δακτύλους, of a flute-player, *put down*, Luc.*Harm*.1; ὑ. [φάρμακον] ὑπὸ τὰ βλέφαρα *insert* under the eye-lids, Sever.ap.Aët.7.32; τοῖς φορείοις τῶν γυναικῶν ὑ. τὰ ὄμματα *cast furtive* glances at, Plu.2.522a, cf. Eust.1406.36:—Med. and Pass., *place under oneself* or *have placed under one*, λυκοφάνους ὑποβάλλεσθαι Plu.2.237b; πορφυρίδας ὑποβεβλημένοι Luc.*Symp*.13.

2. *lay under*, as a beginning, foundation, Aeschin.1.24 (cj. Reiske for ὑπολαβών):—in Med., θεμέλιον ὑ. τυραννίδος Plb.13.6.2; ὁ πρῶτος ὑποβεβλημένος the first *founder*, Str.12.3.30.

3. *subject, submit*, ἐχθροῖς ἐμαυτόν E.*HF*1384, cf. Aeschin.3.90; ὑπὸ τοσαύτας συμφορὰς σφᾶς αὐτούς Isoc.8.113, *Cod.Just*.1.1.5.4, 1.3.29.1.

4. ὑ. ψήφους *cast* voting-pebbles *surreptitiously*, Arist.*Ath*.68.3, cf. Call.*fr*.85.8 Pf.

II. Med., *bring in* another's child *as one's own*, Hdt.5.41, Ar.*Th*.340, 407, 565, Pl.*R*.538a, D.21.149, etc.; or *palm off one's own* child as another's, ἡ ὑποβεβλημένη τὸν αὑτῆς υἱόν Arist.*Rh*.1400ᵃ24:—Pass., τῶν ὑποβαλλομένων (sc. παίδων) Id.*Rh.Al*.1421ᵃ29:—the origin of this phrase is plain from the words of E., μαστῷ γυναικὸς σῆς ὑπεβλήθην λάθρᾳ Alc.639, cf. *Supp*.1160 (lyr.), X.*Cyn*.7.3; v. ὑποβολιμαῖος.

2. Med., of a drama, [Εὐριπίδης] τὸ δρᾶμα (sc. Μήδειαν) δοκεῖ ὑποβαλέσθαι Arist.*Fr*.635: metaph., ὑποβαλλόμενοι κλέπτουσι μύθους *with false suggestions* they spread secret rumours, S.*Aj*.188 (lyr.); cf. Isoc.15.21 and v. ὑπόβλητος.

3. *suborn*, Act.Ap.6.11:—Pass., of an informer, App.*BC*1.74.

III. *suggest, whisper*, as a prompter does, ἑσταότος μέν καλὸν ἀκούειν, οὐδὲ ἔοικεν ὑββάλλειν Il.19.80 (where Sch. B expl. it *to interrupt*); ὑποβαλεῖν δυνήσεσθε, ἥν τι ἐπιλανθάνωνται X.*Cyr*.3.3.55, cf. Pl.*Grg*.491a, D.21.204, Aeschin.3.48; ὑ. ὁ νόμος ἃ χρὴ γράφειν ib. 22; ἐγώ σοι λόγον ὑποβαλῶ καλόν Id.1.121; ὑ. παιδὶ λόγον *dictate*, Isoc.12.231, cf. 5.149; ὑ. ὀνόματα, of an informer, Lys.13.25; τὸν -οντα τῇ Πυθίᾳ τοὺς χρησμούς Plu.2.404b; τὰς ἀνειμένας [ἁρμονίας] ἡ φύσις ὑ. τοῖς τοιούτοις Arist.*Pol*.1342ᵇ22; ταῦτα ἡ αἴσθησις ὑ. Epicur.*Ep*.2p.39 U.; so, *provoke, produce*, ib. 1p.29 U., etc.: cf. ὑποβλήδην 1.1, ὑποβολή 1.3.

2. *propose* (as an official measure), οἱ κωμάρχαι τῆς Θεαδελφίας ὑπέβαλον, ὥς σου ἀπενεγκόντος .. *PPrag*.I 108.3 (Theadelphia, iii A.D.).

IV. Med., *appropriate to oneself*, ἀλλότρια Str.17.1.5; δόξαν Plu.*Pomp*.31.

2. *attempt* a work, σύνταξιν καὶ ἱστορίαν Id.*Dem*.2.

ὑποβάπτω, *dip* or *dye a little*, ὑποβεβαμμένος = *suffectus*, *Gloss*.

ὑποβαρβᾰρίζω, *speak rather like a foreigner, speak rather broken Greek*, Pl.*Ly*.223a, Aristid.2.95 J.; τοὔνομα βραχύ τι ὑποβαρβαριζόμενον Eust.365.21.

ὑποβαρβᾰρος, ον, *speaking somewhat barbarously* Id.1914.37.

ὑποβᾰρύνομαι, *to be weighed down*, ὑπό τινων Plu.*Nob*.12 (Wytt. for ὑποβρυομένους).

ὑπόβᾰσις, εως, ἡ, (ὑποβαίνω) *going down, retiring*, of the Nile floods, Str.17.1.4; καθ' ὑπόβασιν *downwards*, in bandaging, Sor.*Fasc*.58; καθ' ὑπόβασιν τῆς τῶν πρωτείων τάξεως *downwards through the series*, Ptol.*Tetr*.46; οὕτω καθ' ὑπόβασιν μέχρις ἀπείρου and so *on* ad infinitum, S.E.*M*.9.306, cf. P.3.87; *successive diminution*, of the terms in a series, opp. προκοπή, Iamb.*in Nic*.19 P.

2. in Neoplatonism, *declension, descent* from eternity to the world, etc. (v. ὑποβαίνω IV), Procl.*in Prm*.p.492 S., *Inst*.21, 97, al., *in Ti*.2.206 D., al., Aristid. Quint.3.10; ὑ. ἑβδοματική Dam.*Pr*.205; ἡ κατ' οὐσίαν αὐτῶν ὑπερχή τε καὶ ὑ. Hierocl.*in CA*1p.419 M., cf. Simp.*in Ph*.774.21.

3. *moral declension*, Plot.1.8.7; *declension* from perfect health, Aët.4.1.

II. *stooping* or *crouching down*, esp. of a horse that lowers itself to take up the rider, X.*Eq*.1.14; cf. ὑποβιβάζω II.

III. *basement, pedestal, foot*, Semus15, *Test.Epict*.8.23, *IGRom*.4.685.16 (Sebaste), J.*AJ*8.3.6.

IV. ὑπόβασις· ὁ ἐνδότατος χιτών, ἢ περίζωμα Hsch.

ὑποβάσκᾰνος, ον, *somewhat envious*, Man.5.45 codd. (ὑπὸ β. Rigler).

ὑποβασμός, ὁ, Ion. for ὑποβαθμός, Phot., Suid., prob. in Hsch. (ὑποβάσιμον· ὑπόβαθρον cod.).

ὑποβαστάζω, *bear from under, underprop*, Charito3.6, Gal.14.717 (Pass.).

ὑποβαστακτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *underbearer*, Hsch. s.v. ἐρείσματι.

ὑποβᾰτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *pedestal* or *support* for a στήλη, *IG*7.3073.8 (Lebad., ii B.C.).

ὑποβάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, = ὑπόβαθρον, Hsch.; dub.sens. in *IG*2².1425.390.

ὑποβδύλλω, *break wind secretly*, Luc.*Lex*.10.

ὑποβεβηκότως, Adv. *downwards, by a non-recurring succession*, Ocell.1.14.

2. *in a subordinate way*, opp. γενικῶς, Nicom.*Ar*.2.20.2.

ὑποβένθιος, ον, (βένθος) = ὑποβύθιος, *AP*7.636 (Crin.).

ὑποβήσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *have a slight cough*, Hp.*Coac*.372, 438, Gal.10.361, Luc.*Gall*.10, etc.

ὑποβῐβάζω, Causal of ὑποβαίνω, *draw* or *bring down*: Medic., *carry off downwards*, i.e. *by purging*, ὑ. τὰ χολώδη Dsc.3.30, cf. Antyll.ap.Orib.6.6.1.

II. Med., *stoop* or *crouch down*, of a horse that lowers itself to take up the rider, X.*Eq*.6.16, Poll.1.213; cf. ὑπόβασις II.

III. *lower, humble*, Hsch., Phot., Suid.

IV. Music., *transpose lower*, opp. ὑπερβ., Theo Sm.p.92 H.

V. Pass., of numbers, *to be in a descending series*, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.53 P.

ὑποβῐβασμός, ὁ, *a carrying off downwards, purging*, κοιλίας Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.124: more generally, *passing down*, τῆς τροφῆς Herod.Med.ap.Aët.9.13.

ὑποβῐβαστικός, ή, όν, *purgative*, Dsc.4.1, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.34.3. Adv. -κῶς, μετατιθέναι τὰς ὀξείας *nearer to the end of the word*, Eust.980.52.

ὑποβιβλιοφῠλαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, *sub-librarian*, *BGU*660.9, 14 (ii A.D.).

ὑποβιβρώσκομαι, Pass., *to be eaten away underneath*, D.S.3.44, Q.S.9.382.

ὑποβῑνητιάω, *have aphrodisiac properties*, ὑποβινητιῶντα βρώματα Men.462.11.

ὑπόβλαισος, ον, *somewhat bandy*, σκέλη Arist.*IA*713^{a}30.

ὑποβλαστάνω, *grow from below*, of the hydra's heads, J.*BJ*1.30.3.

ὑποβλάττα, ἡ, *purplish cloth*, *Edict.Diocl*.19.9, al.

ὑποβλεπτικῶς, Adv. *with look askance*, gloss on ὑπόδρα, Eust.59.2; so **-βλεμμᾰτικῶς,** gloss on ὑποδράξ, Sch.Nic.*Th*.457.

ὑποβλέπω, fut. -ψομαι Pl.*Cri*.53b:—*look up from under* the brows *at, look askance at, eye suspiciously* or *angrily* (cf. ὑπόδρα), Pherecr.153.2 (hex.), Ar.*Lys*.519 (anap.), Th.396; ὑ. αὐτὸν ὡς καταφρονοῦντα σφῶν Pl.*Smp*.220b; ὑποβλέψονταί σε διαφθορέα ἡγούμενοι Id.*Cri*. l.c., cf. Luc.*Symp*.6, App.*Syr*.45; also, *cast stolen looks at*, of lovers, Plu.2.521b:—Pass., ὑποβλεπώμεθ᾽ ὡς ἐγνωσμένοι E.*HF*1287.

2. of *menacing* looks, ἀπειλητικόν τι ὑ. Luc.*Vit.Auct*.7; δεινόν τι καὶ θηριῶδες Id.*Am*.29; ταυρηδὸν ὑ. πρὸς τὸν ἄνδρα *look mischievously*, Pl.*Phd*.117b.

3. ὑ. ἐλεεινά *APl*.4.199 (Crin.); ἐς τὸν βάρβαρον Philostr.Jun.*Im*.2.

II. *look with the eyes half open, blink*, of persons half asleep, Hp.*Coac*.64, Arist.*Insomn*.462^{a}22, *Pr*.958^{a}21.

III. *look under*, ὑ. τοῖς ληΐοις Plu.2.994c.

ὑποβλέφᾰρα, τά, *eyelids*, prob. in *PLond*.1821.24.

ὑποβλήδην, Dor. **-βλήδαν** Diusap.Stob.4.21.17:—Adv. *by way of interruption*, ὑ. ἠμείβετο Il.1 292; v. ὑποβάλλω III, ὑποβολήI. 3, 4.

2. *in answer*, A.R.1.699, 3.400, Q.S.2.147.

3. *speaking in turn*, Coluth.146.

II. *supposititiously*, ὑ. ἐτέκοντο Man.6.292.

III. *askance*, ὑ. ἐσκέψατο *h.Merc*.415.

ὑπόβλημα, ατος, τό, *anything put under, bedding*, *Hippiatr*.10 (pl.).

2. dub.sens. in list of naval equipment, *IG*2^2.1621, al.

ὑποβλητέος, α, ον, *to be put under*, γῆ φυτῷ ὑ. X.*Oec*.19.9.

II. ὑποβλητέον *one must put under*, πίθῳ ἄμμον *Gp*.6.2.4, cf. Sor.2.46, Aët.7.26; *one must cause to lie* in the bath, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.37.14.

2. *one must lay the foundation of*, λόγον D.H.*Rh*.7.4.

ὑποβλητικῶς, Adv. = ὑποβλήδην, Eust.106.1.

° **ὑποβλητος**, ον, *put in another's place, counterfeit*, οὐδεὶς ἐπεῖ .. ὡς ὑπόβλητον λόγον .. ἔλεξας S.*Aj*.481; τὸ σὸν .. ὑ. στόμα *suborned, false*, Id.*OC*794; *PMich*. III174.9, 11 (ii A.D.) *supposititious*, of a child, Apollod.3.5.7, Nic.Dam.*Fr*.103 (*x*) J. Adv. -τως Sch.S.*Aj*.188.

ὑποβλίττω, *cut out secretly*, as honey from a hive, metaph., Philostr.*VA*6.36.

ὑποβλώψ, ῶπος, ὁ, ἡ, *one who takes stolen glances* (cf. παραβλώψ), Eust.1406.38.

ὑποβονθέω, *furnish, supply*, esp. arms in war, *Gloss*.

ὑποβοηθός, ὁ, = *subadjuva*, Lyd.*Mag*.2.16; = *adjutor*, ib. 1.46 (pl.).

ὑπόβολκος, v. ὕποικος.

ὑποβολεύς, έως, ὁ, (ὑποβάλλω) *suggester, reminder* (v. ὑποβολή I. 3), Ph.1.591; in a theatre, *prompter*, Plu.2.813f.

2. *interpreter*, Eust.106.12.

II. = ὑπαγωγεύς II, Theo Sm.p.71 H.

ὑποβολή, ἡ :

I. actively, *a throwing* or *laying under*, στρωμάτων, opp. περιβολή, Pl.*Plt*.280b; μεθ᾽ ὑποβολῆς πλείονος φλογός Sor.1.50; ἡ τῶν ἐνεδρευόντων ὑ. *setting* men *in ambush*, Plb.3.105.1; ἐπανάγονται τρισὶ τριήρεσιν ἐξ ὑ. Id.15.2.12.

2. *substitution by stealth*, esp. *of supposititious children*, Pl.*R*.538a, Satyr.*Vit.Eur*.*Fr*.39 vii 10 (pl.), Luc.*Salt*.37; ὑποβολῆς γράφεσθαί τινα charge one with *being supposititious*, *AB*312, cf. sq.; also ὑ. κλειδῶν *substitution of false* keys, Plu.*Rom*.22.

3. *suggesting, reminding*, ἐξ ὑποβολῆς by *admonition*, X.*Cyr*.3.3.37; ἐξ ὑπομνήσεως καὶ ὑ. .. τοῦ ἐπισκόπου on the *suggestion* of .., *Sammelb*.7475.8 (vi/vii A.D.); τίος ὑποβολῇ; *= cujus impulsu? Gloss*.; ὑ. ἡ πρὸς ἄρχοντα ἢ βασιλέα γινομένη ἀναφορὰ ἤτοι διδασκαλία, = *suggestio*, ib.; τὰς τῶν περιστάσεων ὑ. the *influence* of circumstances (on Hannibal's actions), Plb.9.24.3; ἐξ ὑ. διιέναι τὸν ὅρκον *at the dictation* of another, Polem.Hist.83; ἐξ ὑ. λέγειν deliver a speech *with a prompter at hand* (= λέγειν τὸ ἐξ ἀναγνώσεως καὶ γραφῆς ὑποβαλλόμενον), Apollon.ap.Sch. B. Il.19.80:—τὰ Ὁμήρου ἐξὑ. γέγραφε ῥαψῳδεῖσθαι (sc. Σόλων), οἷον ὅπου ὁ πρῶτος ἔληξεν, ἐκεῖθεν ἄρχεσθαι τὸν ἐχόμενον Solon enacted that the poems of Homer should be recited from a *cue* .., D.L.1.57: ὑποβολή perh. = ῥαψῳδία in *Michel*913 (Teos, ii B.C.): cf. ὑπβάλλω III, ὑποβλήδην, ὑπόλήψιςI. 1.

4. *interruption*, διακόπτειν ἐξ ὑ. τὸν λόγον Sch. B. Il.19.80.

5. Medic., αἱ ἐξ ὑ. ἐγχρίσεις anointing *by interposition* or *beneath* (the eyelid), opp. αἱ κατ᾽ ἐκτροπήν, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.23.24; καθ᾽ ὑποβολήν Sever.ap.Aët.7.32.

II. passively, *that which is put under, foundation, groundwork*, πρὸς τὴν Ῥωμύλου .. αὔξησιν τὴν μὲν Τύχην ὑποβολὰς κατατεθεῖσθαι, τὴν δ᾽ Ἀρετὴν ἐξῳκοδομηκέναι Plu.2.320b; ἀπχὴ καὶ ὑ. τοῦ σωφρονεῖν ἡ ἐν σίτοις καὶ ποτοῖς ἐγκράτεια Muson.*Fr*.18^{A}p.94 H.; φυσικὴν εἶναι ὑ. τῇ ψυχῇ πρὸς καλοκἀγαθίαν a natural *foundation* or *capacity* for .., Id.*Fr*.2p.7 H.; ἐν πολλοῖς [τῶν ζῴων] ὑποβολὰς ἔχων πρὸς τὸ τέλειον [ὁ λόγος θεωρεῖται] Porph.*Abst*.3.2; *subject-matter* of discourse, Luc.*Dem.Enc*.21.

ὑποβολῐμαῖος, α, ον, (ὑποβολή I. 2) *brought in by stealth, supposititious*, of children, Pl.*R*.537e, Plb.2.55.9; τὰ ὑ. (sc. τέκνα) Hdt.1.137, etc.; ὑ. ποιεῖ τοὺς ἑαυτοῦ νεοττοῦς ὁ κόκκυξ Arist.*HA*618^{a}28: Ὑποβολιμαῖος, name of plays by Cratinus Jun., Alexis, and others.

2. metaph., ὑ. σύνεσις *Com.Adesp*.345; εὔνοια Plu.2.3c; κάλλος Sch. B. Il.14.170.

ὑποβολος, f.l. for ὑπώβολος (q.v.).

ὑποβομβέω, *murmur gently*, Anon. in Rh.3.579 W.

ὑποβορβόριον, τό, *sediment, dregs*, Hsch.

ὑποβορβορύζω, *rumble a little*, of the bowels, Hp.*Epid*.4.7, *Coac*.62, 285; κοιλίη Aret.*SA*2.6, 11.

ὑποβόσκομαι, *feed upon*, σάρκα .. ὑ. ὕδρης ἰός Nic.*Al*.247.

ὑποβουκόλος, ὁ, *under-cowherd*, *PLips*.97 vi 7, al. (iv A.D.).

ὑπόβραγχος, ον, *somewhat hoarse from cold*, φθέγγεται -ότερον Hp.*Loc.Hom*.14.

ὑποβρᾰχεῖν, aor. 2 inf., *crack under*, μέγ' ὑπέβραχε γαῖα Q.S.10.72.

ὑπόβρᾰχυς, εια, υ, *rather short* in stature, Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.51 M.

II. in Metric, ὑπόβραχυς (sc. πούς), the foot – ⏑ – – –, Diom.p.481 K.

ὑποβρέμω, *roar* or *rumble beneath*, ὑποβρέμει μυχὸς γᾶς A.*Pr*.433 (lyr.), cf. Orph.*A*.1267:—Med., Nic.*Al*.290.

ὑποβρέχω, of a toper, οἰναρίοις τῆς ἡμέρας τὸ λοιπὸν ὑποβρέχει μέρος *soaks away* the rest of the day, Alex.275; ἀκτὴν ταῖς κοτύλαις ὑ. *AP*11.3; ὑποβεβρεγμένος *somewhat drunk*, μειρακύλλια Men.*Inc*.2.34, cf. Ph.1.260, Luc.*DDeor*.23.2:—in sense *treat, moisten*, Prob. cj. in Thphr.*HP*5.3.3.

ὑποβρομέω, = ὑποβρέμω, Nic.*Al*.287.

ὑπόβροχος, ον, *somewhat wet*, τόπος *EM*752.3.

II. (βρόχος) *under a noose* or *slip-knot*, ἔλαβόν σου ἐπιστόλιον .. ὑπόβροχον *BGU*531 i 4 (i A.D.).

ὑπόβρῠχα, Adv. *under water*, τὸν δ' ὑ. θῆκε Od.5.319; ὥστε Θεσσαλίην .. ὑ. γενέσθαι Hdt.7.130; ὑ. ναυτίλλονται Arat.425, cf. Opp.*H*.1.145, Q.S.13.485, 14.619, etc.

ὑποβρῡχάομαι, *roar* or *bellow a little*, Luc.*Am*.6, Tryph.319, etc.; of the breathing of one in a passion, Adam.2.41.

ὑποβρύχιος [ῠχ], ον, also α, ον, *under water*, τῆν δ' ἄνεμος .. καὶ κῦμα θαλάσσης θῆκαν ὑποβρυχίην *h.Hom*.33.12; ὑποβρύχιον .. φέρων (sc. τὸν ἵππον) Hdt.1.189; ὑ. θάνατοι *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.161: metaph., ἡ Ἑλλὰς ὑ. φερομένη Aristid.*Or*.23(42).46.

II. *below the surface*, ὑποβρύχιαι συμπεριφέρονται Pl.*Phdr*.248a; opp. ἐπιπολάζων, Luc.*Dips*.3; *deep-seated*, ἐκπυήσιες Hp.*Art*.12; ὑ. πυρετός a *hidden* fever, one *that shows itself by degrees*, Id.*Epid*.1.25 (so Littré with Gal.9.560; ἄρχεται μαλακῶς καὶ ὑποβρύχια [Adv.] codd., Kühl.); πυρετοὶ -ιοι Aret.*SD*2.9; ὀφθαλμῶν ὑ. πόνος ib. 1.2; πῦρ Id.*SA*2.7.

2. *deep*, θάλασσα, βυσσός, Opp.*H*.1.49, 5.159.—Cf. βρύχιος, περιβρύχιος.

III. = ὑποβρυχώμενος, of oxen, *h.Merc*.116.

ὑποβρύχω [ῡχ], = ὑποβρυχάομαι, Polem.*Phgn*.30.

ὑπόβρωμος, ον, *stinking a little*, τῇ ὀσμῇ Dsc.1.64.

ὑποβῠθίζω, *submerge*, *Gloss*.

ὑποβῠθιος, ον, (βυθός) *under the depths*, gloss on ὑπόβρυχα, Erot.

ὑποβώμιον, τό, Dim. of sq., Inscr. *Grecques et Latines de la Syrie* 1.153 (Cyrrhus).

ὑποβώμίς, ίδος, ἡ, *base of an altar*, *Jahresh*.18 *Beibl*.23 (Cilicia, ii A.D.).

ὑπογάιδιον· ὑπόγειον τύμβον, Hsch. (fort. -γαΐδιον, cf. καταγαΐδιοι).

ὑπόλαιος, ον, v. ὑπόγειος.

ὑπογᾰμέω, *marry thereupon* or *after*, τὴν γυναῖκα Ael.*NA*7.25.

ὑπογᾰμιον, τό, *illicit intercourse with a betrothed person*, Ph.2.311.

ὑπογαστρίδιον, τό, Dim. of ὑπογάστριον II, Eub.139 (lyr.).

ὑπογαστρίζομαι, *eat oneself pretty full*, ὑπεγαστρίζετο (v.l. -ιζε) *Com.Adesp*.1174.

✪ **ὑπογαστριον**, τό, *the lower belly from the navel downwards, the paunch*, Hp.*Aph*.4.80, Arist.*HA*503^{a}17, Sor.2.48, etc.

II. *the belly of a sea-fish*, esp. of the tunny, a favourite dish at Athens, Stratt.4, 31 (hex.), Ar.*Fr*.364, etc.; whence the joke in Id.*V*.195 *IGC*p.99 B 5 (Acraephia, iii/ii B.C.).

ὑπογαστριος, ον, *sexual*, οἶστροι, ἡδοναὶ ὑ., Ph.1.38, 2.294.

ὑπογαστρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *paunch*, Philox.2.23 codd. (-ιδίοις Bgk.).

ὑπογείνομαι, aor. I ὑπεγείνατο *brought forth*, Euph.90.

ὑπόγειος, also **ὑπόγαιος,** ον, (γῆ) *underground, subterraneous*, οἴκημα ὑπόγαιον Hdt.2.100, 148 (vv.ll. -γεον, -γεα); ὀρύγματα ὑπόγαια *mines*, Id.4.200 (v.l. -ιγεα); ὑπογαίου (v.l. -γείου) βροντῆς A.*Fr*.57.10 (anap.); ὑπόγειον ὕδωρ *Gp*.2.6.33; ὑ. οἶνος *stored in a cellar*, Gal.19.95.

II. ὑπόγειον or -γαιον, τό, *an underground chamber*, Plu.2.770e, Hdn.1.15.6.

III. Astron., *under the earth*, Man.3.27, *Gp*.1.7.1; [ἄστρα] τὴν ὑ. φορὰν ἐνεχθέντα *Placit*.1.6.8: τὸ ὑ. *the nadir*, Vett.Val.75.24.—The form **ὑπόγεως,** ων, cited in Hdn.*Epim*.208 and Suid., occurs in codd. of Paus.2.2.1, 2.36.7; cf. ὑπογάιδιον.

ὑπόγεισον, τό, = ἀείζωον τὸ μέγα, Plin.*HN*25.160 (-*geson*).

ὑπογελάω, *laugh a little, smile*, Pl.*Chrm*.162b, Polem.*Phgn*.19.

ὑπογενειάζω, *entreat by touching the chin*, Aeschin.1.61.

ὑπογενειάσκω, *to have a beard beginning to grow*, Hdn.*Philet*.p.444 P.

ὑπογενειον, τό, *the part under the chin*, Eust.548.3.

ὑπογεωργέω, *farm as* ὑπογεωργός, in Pass., τῶν ὑπογεωργουμένων κωμῶν prob. in *Sammelb*.7193^{v}iii 12 (ii A.D.).

ὑπογεωργός, ὁ, *sub-lessee and farmer of state land*, *POxy*.1661.4, 7 (i A.D.).

ὑπόγεως, ων, v. ὑπόγειος.

ὑπογηράω, *grow rather old*, Ael.*NA*7.17.

ὑπογίγνομαι, Ion. and later Gr. **-γίνομαι** [ῑ], *grow up after* or *in succession*, ὑπαὶ δέ τε κόμπος ὀδόντων γίγνεται Il.11.417; ἵνα σθι γενεὴ ὑπογίνηται Hdt.3.159; of inflammation following a hurt, Hp.*Art*.38, cf. Ti.Locr.104a; of feelings and thoughts, Plb.2.44.1, 6.6.7, etc.

ὑπογκόομαι, Pass., *to be somewhat swollen*, Poll.3.49, 4.68.

ὑπόγλαυκος, ον, *somewhat grey*, of eyes, X.*Cyn*.5.23; of leaves, Dsc.2.180, 4.60.

ὑπόγλαυκωσις, εως, ἡ, *slight cataract* Aët.7.115 (pl.).

ὑπογλαύσσω, *glance from under, glance furtively*, like ὑποβλέπω, of the eyes, Call.*Dian*.54, Mosch.2.86.

ὑπόγλισχρος, ον, *somewhat slippery* or *clammy*, Hp.*Epid*.3.1γ'; *somewhat tough*, φύλλον Thphr.*HP*7.13.1.

II. metaph., *somewhat stingy*, Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.7 (Comp.).

ὑπογλουτίς, ίδος, ἡ, (γλουτός) *the exterior junction of the buttocks and thighs*, Arist.*HA*493^{b}10, Ruf.*Onom*.116.

ὑπογλῠκαίνω, *sweeten a little*: metaph., *coax and smooth down*, δῆμον ῥηματίοις Ar.*Eq*.216.

ὑπογλῠκυς, υ, *sweetish*, Hp.*Mul*.1.109, Ath.14.625a, Philagr.ap.Orib. 5.21.9.

ὑπογλώσσιος, Att. **-ττιος,** ον, (γλῶσσα) *under the tongue*, ὑ. βάτραχος, = sq. 1.1, Orib.*Fr*.22, Aët.8.39.

II. Subst., τὸ ὑ. *the region under the tongue*, Arist.*HA*506^{a}28, Heliod.ap.Orib.45.6.5.

2. = ὑπόγλωσσον II, Plin.*HN*15.131.

III. pl., = ὑπογλωσσίδες III, Paul.Aeg.2.47.

ὑπογλώσσίς, Att. **-ττίς,** ίδος, ἡ *swelling on the under side of the tongue*, Hp.*Morb*.2.11, 31.

2. *the under surface of the tongue*, Poll.2.105, Hsch.

II. a kind of *chaplet* (prob. made from the ὑπόγλωσσον), Pl.Com.51.

III. pl., *cough lozenges*, Gal.13.7.

ὑπογλώσσον, τό, *horse-tongue*, *Ruscus Hypoglosum*, Dsc.4.129, cf. Plin.*HN*27.93.

II. ὑπόγλωττον, τό, = δάφνη Ἀλεξάνδρεια, Dsc.4.145.

ὑπογλώσσος, ον, *somewhat talkative*, Polem.*Phgn*.35 (Comp., s.v.l.).

II. *under the tongue*, οἴδημα Poet.*de herb*.46.

ὑπογνάμπτω, *bend*, ψυχῆς ὁρμήν *h.Mart*.13.

ὑπόγνυθα· τὸ καθῆσθαι τὰς χεῖρας ἔχοντα ὑπὸ γνάθον, Hsch.

ὑπογογγύζω, *murmur* or *mutter to oneself*, Sch.D.19.197, Dosith.p.430 K.

ὑπογογγυστής, οῦ, ὁ, *a murmurer*, *Gloss*.

ὑπογόνιον, τό, *the part under the knee*, *BGU*394.6 (ii A.D.).

ὑπόγραμμα, ατος, τό, *inscription on the base* of a στήλη, Lycurg.118.

II. *pigment* used *for painting under* the eyelids, Ar.*Fr*.320.5, cf. Phryn.*PS*p.118 B., *EM*782.8: v. ὑπογραφή III.

ὑπογραμμᾰτεία, ἡ, *the office of* ὑπογραμματεύς, Plu.2.840f.

⭘ **ὑπογραμμᾰτεύς**, έως, ὁ, *under-clerk, under-secretary*, Antipho 6.35, Lys.30.27, *IG*1[2].374.110, 258; restored by Dind. in Ar.*Ra*.1084 (anap.) for ὑπὸ γραμματέων of an ephebic officer, *SEG*26.184, 188, 194, 198 (iii A.D.).

⭘ **ὑπογραμμᾰτεύω**, *serve as under-secretary*, τινι Antipho 6.49; τῇ ἀρχῇ Lys.30.29, cf. D.19.70 τοῦ Λυκίων ἔθνους *SEG*17.711.8–9 (Balbura, ii A.D.).

ὑπογραμμός, ὁ, *writing-copy, pattern, model, outline*, LXX2Ma.2.28, 1Ep.Pet.2.21; ὑ. παιδικοί *copy-heads* for children, containing all the letters of the alphabet, of whcih three forms have been preserved by Clem.Al.*Strom*.5.8.49, 48—μάρπτε σφὶγξ κλὼψ ζβυχθηδόν, βέδυ ζὰψ χθὼμ πλῆκτρον σφίγξ, and κναξζβὶ χθύπτης φλεγμὼ δρόψ, which lat was wrongly ascribed to Thespis (*Fr*.4).

II. *outline*, σκιὰ καὶ ὑ. Ph.*Fr*.7 H.; πρὸς ἣν ἕκατος ἔχει παρασκευὴν τὸν τακτικὸν δεῖ ὑπογραμμὸν τιθέναι τοῦ πλήθους Ael.*Tact*.8.1.

ὑπογραπτέον, *one must sketch out*, συντόμως Phld.*Oec*.p.38 J., cf. Str.13.4.12.

⭘ **ὑπογρᾰφεύς**, έως, ὁ, *one who writes under another's orders, secretary, amanuensis*, *PCair.Zen*.647.50 (iii B.C.), Plu.*Crass*.2, Luc.*Dem.Enc*.44; *military secretary, adjutant*, *PStrassb*.105.5 (iii B.C.).

2. *writer acting on behalf of an illiterate*, ὑ. τῶν ὁμολογούντων *PAmh*.2.110.24 (i A.D.), cf. *PMeyer*13.17 (ii A.D.), etc.; παρεχούσης ὑπογραφέα ὑπὲρ αὐτῆς καὶ μάρτυρας τοὺς ἑξῆς ὑπογράφοντας *PMasp*.23.10 (vi A.D.).

3. at Athens and elsewh., *the clerk of the Assembly*, = ὑπογραμματεύς (the clerk of the Council being ἀντιγραφεύς), Sch.*Eq*.1253 (but in the text (1256), ὑ. δικῶν appears to mean *a signer* of accusations *on behalf of another*), cf. *IG*14.209 (Acrae).

4. = Lat. *scriba*, Lyd.*Mag*.2.30.

⭘ **ὑπογρᾰφή**, ἡ, *written accusation*, Pl.*Tht*.172e (but perh. in signf. II 2), *IG*9(2).522.20 (Larissa, iii/ii B.C., dub.sens.); cf. ὑπογράφω I. 2.

b. in Egypt, an unknown form of legal procedure before a court, *PEnteux*.50.8 (iii B.C.), *PPetr*.2p.55 (iii B.C.).

c. *decision* of an official on a petition handed to him, *PTeb*.45.28 (ii B.C.); of a court (perh. orig. so called because written below a petition), *including a record of the legal proceedings*, *UPZ*118.1, 162 vii 33, ix 24 (ii B.C.), *BGU*1759.4, 1827.12 (i B.C.).

d. *signature*, *Cod.Just*.1.2.24.9.

2. *admission of liability in writing*, *IG*12(7).3.35 (Amorgos, iv B.C.), *Mél.Navarre*357 (Thespiae), *PEnteux*.35.7 (iii B.C.).

3. *copy* Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.6 M. (pl.).

4. *entering* of horses at the Olympic games, D.S.13.74 codd. (ἀπογρ- Schaefer).

5. pl., = Lat. *commentarii*, App.*Pun*.136, *BC*4.132.

II. *outline, contour*, Arist.*GA*764[b]30; τενόντων ὑπογραφαί *traces* of feet, foot-*prints*, A.*Ch*.209.

2. architect's *plan*, *SIG*1156 (Priene, iii/ii B.C.); *diagram*, Ascl.*Tact*.11.7: metaph. *outline, sketch, general description*, opp. τελεωτάτη ἀπεργασία, Pl.*R*.504d;, cf. 548d, *Lg*.737d; θεωρείσθω ἐκ τῆς ὑ. Arist.*Int*.22[a]22, *Mete*.346[a]32, *HA*510[a]30: Medic., as Empiric t. t., Gal.8.720.

3. in Logic, *description, general illustration*, opp. definition, *Stoic*.2.75.

4. *example, illustration*, ὑπογραφῆς ἕνεκα Ael.*Tact*.8.3.

III. *painting under* of the eyelids, X.*Cyr*.1.3.2, Nicostr.ap.Stob.4.23.62; cf. ὑπόγραμμα II, ὑπογράφω V, ὑποχρίω.

ὑπογρᾰφικός, ή, όν, *descriptive*, opp. definitory, Porph.*in Cat*.64.16, Simp.*in Cat*.22.16, Ascl. *in Metaph*.385.12. Adv. -κῶς Olymp.*in Cat*.44.1.

ὑπογρᾰφίον· τῶν ἐπὶ τῷ σώματι δεδανεισμένων, Hsch.

ὑπογρᾰφίς, ίδος, ἡ, *pencil*, Poll.7.128.

II. *a surgical instrument*, Id.4.181, 10.149.

⭘ **ὑπογρᾰφω**, *write under* an inscription, *subjoin* or *add to* it, τῇ στήλῃ ὑ. ὅτι "οὐκ ἐνέμειναν τοῖς ὅρκοις" Th.5.56; τὰς πόλεις .. ὧν εἷς ἕκαστός ἐστιν *IG*2[2].237.34; ὁ ὑπογεγραμμένος the *undermentioned*, *CIG*1957g (Maced.), cf. *PTeb*.61 (*a*).10, al. (ii B.C.); ἐπὶ τῶν ὑπογεγραμμένων μαρτύρων *PAvrom*.1 *A* 7 (i B.C.; but κατὰ τὰ ὑπογεγραμμένα *as has been indicated* (above), *PCair.Zen*.173.10 (iii B.C.), v. infr. II. 4).

2. *sign, subscribe*, τὸ ψήφισμα αὑτοῦ ὑπέγραψα Hyp.*Eux*.30, cf. *PTeb*.35.11 (ii B.C.):—Med., ὑ. τὰς καταβολάς *sign and so make oneself liable for* the payment, D.*Ep*.3.40; τοὺς ἵππους ἰδίους ὑ. *signed his name as* their *owner*, D.S.13.74 codd. (better ἀπεγράψατο as Peiresc and Plu.*Alc*.12); ὑπογράψας ἐπιβουλεῦσαί με *having accused* me of plotting, D.37.23 (v.l. in 23.220); ὑ. ιρίσεις τινί *lodge* accusations against one, Plb.24.4.6 (s.v.l.); ὑ. τὴν ἀντωμοσίαν κατά τινος Them.*Or*.26.313c; *bring an accusation* against one, εἴπ᾽ εἴ τι καινὸν ὑπογράφῃ τὠμῷ βίῳ E.*HF*1118.

3. *write under orders* or *from dictation*, οὐκ ἔχων οὐδὲ τὸν ὑπογράφοντα *an amanuensis*, Jul.*Ep*.28, cf. Plu.*Caes*.17.

II. *write under*, i.e. *trace* letters for children *to write over*, οἱ γραμματισταὶ τοῖς μήπω δεινοῖς γράφειν τῶν παίδων ὑπογράψαντες γραμμὰς τῇ γραφίδι Pl.*Prt*.326d: metaph., ἡ πόλις νόμους ὑ. *traces out* laws as guides of action, ibid., cf. *Lg*.734e: abs., πάντα ὑ. τῷ πράττειν *give* all *directions* for acting, ib. 711b; ᾗ ἡμεῖς ὑ. as we *sketched out*, Id.*Tht*.171e: folld. by relat. clause, τοὺς .. ὑπογράψαντας τίνα τρόπον .. Phld.*Mus*.p.86 K.

2. *trace in outline, sketch out*, οἱ γραφεῖς ὑπογράψαντες ταῖς γραμμαῖς οὕτως ἐναλείφουσι τοῖς χρώμασι τὸ ζῷον Arist.*GA*743^{b}24; καθάπερ ζωγράφον ὑ. ἔργα Pl.*Lg*.934c; ὡς λόγῳ σχῆμα πολιτείας ὑπογράψαντα μὴ ἀκριβῶς ἀπεργάσασθαι Id.*R*.548c; ὑ. τοῖς ἐξεργάζεσθαι καὶ διαπονεῖν δυναμένοις Isoc.5.85; *sketch*, τὸ σχῆμα τῆς Σικελίας Plu.*Nic*.12; *mark* on a map, πόλεις Ptol.*Geog*.1.18.5:—Med., οἷον δή τις ναυπηγὸς .. καταβαλλόμενος τὰ τροπιδεῖα ὑπογράφεται τῶν πλοίων σχήματα *has* their forms *traced out*, Pl.*Lg*.803a; ὑ. τὸ σχῆμα τῆς πολιτείας Id.*R*.501a; ὑ. σκιάν Poll.7.129 (v.l.):—Pass., τὰ ὑπογεγραμμένα the *symptoms described*, Hp. Epid.1.3, cf. 19, Phld.*Piet*.19.

3. σπληνίσκος ὑπογεγραμμένος ἱππέα *with an outline sketch* of a horseman *upon it*, *Michel*832.24 (Samos, iv B.C.).

4. metaph. senses taken from II. I, II. 2, *trace, indicate*, τοῖς τιμιωτέροις ὑπέγραψεν ἡ φύσις τὴν βοήθειαν Arist.*PA*58^{a}23; τὰς δύο φλέβας .. ἡ φύσις ὑπέγραψεν Id.*GA*740^{a}28; ἡ τῶν τόπων θέσις ὑπογράθει τὴν ἡγεμονίαν ταύτην Str.8.1.3; ὑπογράφων αὐτῷ μεγάλας ἐλπίδας *hinting at* .., Plb.5.36.2, cf. 5.62.1, Aët.9.42; ἐλπίδα παραιτήσεως ὑπογράφει θεῶν διὰ τιμῆς Epicur.*Ep*.3p.65 U.; τὴν αὐτὴν ἀπορίαν ὑπογράφουσιν *present* or *suggest* the same problem, Str.17.1.34; *indicate*, τὸν χαρακτῆρα τῆς λέξεως D.H.*Dem*.40; τὴν μετὰ κίσσαν ἐπιμέλειαν Sor.1.54: c. dupl. acc., νομάδας αὐτοῦς ὑπογράφων Str.1.1.6:—Pass., ἡ κοινὴ τοῦ θεοῦ νόησις ὑπεγράφη *was traced*, Epicur.*Ep*.3p.59 U.; μέχρι τοῦ πρῶτον ὑπογραφέντος αὐτοῖς χνοῦ till *the* first *signs* of their beard *appeared*, Luc.*Am*.10.

5. Med., *describe generally*, ὑ. τὴν διόρθωσιν τοῦ νόμου D.S.12.18:—Pass., τύπῳ .. ὑπογεγράφθω περὶ ψυχῆς (impers.) Arist.*de An*.413^{a}10, cf. *SE*181^{a}2.

III. Med., ὑ ἑαυτῷ εἰς μνήμην c. inf., *make a memorandum* that .., App.*Pun*.136.

IV. Med., *pledge, mortgage*, ὑπογράψονται τὼς χώρως *Tab.Heracl*.1.149.

V. ὑπογράφειν or -γράφεσθαι τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς *paint under* the eyelids, Nic. Dam.4 J., J.*BJ*4.9.10, Poll.5.102, Luc.*Bis Acc*.31; ὑπεγέγραπτο τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς Ath.12.529a: abs., ὐπογεγραμμένη Ar.*Fr*.880, Hsch.; cf. ὑπογραφή III, ὑπόγραμμα II.

VI. *register, enter* as, (cf. ἐπιγράφω III 4) ἐὰν ἰδιωτικὴν μὲν ὑπογραφόμενοι τύχην, δύνανται βασανισθῆναι *Cod.Just*.4.20.15.1.

ὑπογρύζω, *mutter privately*, Lib.*Decl*.43.60.

ὑπόγρῡπος, ον, *with a rather hooked nose*, Philostr.*Her*.15.

⚬ **ὑπόγυιος** or (v. sub fin.) **ὑπόγῠος,** ον, *nigh at hand, imminent*, ὁ μοι τῆς τοῦ βίου τελευτῆς οὔσης Isoc.15.4, ὑπόγυον ἐνδείκνυται θάνατον Gal.18(2).69; ὑπόγυον, used abs., *near the end, at the approach of death*, Hp.*Epid*.7.51, 52; εἴ τινων ὑ. ἡ ἀφαίρεσις τῶν καρπῶν Thphr.*CP*1.13.10; τοῦτ᾽ ἐστὶν ὑπογυιότατον (v.l. -γυώτατον) πρὸς αὐτάρκειαν *the readiest means*, Arist.*Pol*.1321^{b}16; ὑπογύου οὔσης τῆς ἑορτῆς Id.*Oec*.1347^{a}28, cf. *IG*5(2).265.10 (Mantinea, i B.C.); τῶν χρόνων ὑ. ὄντων D.28.17; ἡ ὑπόγυος πρόσταξις the *immediate* command (i.e. that something shall be done immediately), A.D.*Synt*.253.2; ἡ ἐκεῖνος καὶ ἡ οὗτος .. τὴν ὑπόγυιον γνῶσιν τοῦ προσώπου παριστᾶσιν Id.*Pron*.61.4. Adv. ὑπογύως *immediately, in the immediate future*, ἐὰν γένηται ἡμᾶς μὴ ὑ. ἀναπλεῖν *PAmh*.2.135.10 (ii A.D.).

II. *recent*, ὁ πόλεμος ὁ ὑπογυιότατος Isoc.14.17; ὑπογυωτέροις παραδείγμασι χρῆσθαι D.61.46; τὰ ὑπογυιότατα Ps.-Philipp.ap.eund.12.12; ὑπογυώτερα τοῖς χρόνοις D.60.9; ὑπόγυιόν ἐστι ἐξ οὗ .. it is *a very short time* since .., Isoc.18.29; ἐν τοῖς ὑ. λόγοις, opp. τοῖς ἄνω, Arist.*GA*757^{a}28; ταῖς ὑ. ἀπεψίαις Gal.6.195; ὑπόγυοι αἰτίαι νοσημάτων Id.15.162. Adv. ὑπογυίως or -γύως *recently, lately*, Ath.5.206d, Dsc.*Ther.Prooem*., *BGU*731 ii 5 (ii A.D.); ἔχων ὑ. ἐν μνήμῃ τὰς τιμὰς ὧν ἀγοράζει having *freshly* in his mind, *PRyl*.233.12 (ii A.D.): neut. -γυον a Adv., Gal.7.949.8, 8.858.2, 9.520.9, *Gloss*.; τὸ ὑπογυιότατον Isoc.9.81.

III. *sudden*, ὅσα θάνατον ἐπιφέρει ὑπόγυια ὄντα Arist.*EN*1115^{a}34; ἐξ ὑπογύου *off-hand, on the spur of the moment*, X.*Cyr*.6.1.43, Pl.*Mx*.235c, Isoc.4.13; ἐξ ὑ. γίγνεσθαι, opp. ἐκ πολλοῦ χρόνου σκέψασθαι, Arist.*Rh*.1354^{b}3; ἐξ ὑπογύου τινὸς χρόνου *OGI*13.7 (Samos, iv B.C.).

2. of persons, ὑ. τῇ ὀργῇ *in the first burst* of anger, Arist.*Rh*.1380^{b}6.

3. *actual, present*, διὰ τὴν ὑπόγυιον ἰσχνότητα Gal.*Nat.Fac*.2.6—The forms ὑπό-γυιος and -γυος vary continually in codd., and the erroneous Comp. and Sup. forms ὑπογυιώτερος -ώτατος and ὑπογυότερος -ότατος occur; in Papyri and Inscrr. we have ὑπογύως *POxy*.237 vi6, vii 32 (ii A.D.), etc., ὑπογυίως *PSI*10.1103.8 (iii A.D.), ὑπόγυιος *IG*5(2) l.c., *CPR*220.5 (i A.D.).

ὑπογυμνάζω, *practise*, τὰς πολεμιστηρίους ἀσκήσεις Heraclit.*All*.11

ὑπογυμνᾰσίαρχος, ὁ, *under-gymnasiarch*, *IG*12(5).39 (Naxos), 232 (Paros):—hence

ὑπογυμνᾰσιαρχέω, *to be under-gymnasiarch*, ib. 12.(2).258 (Mytil), 12(3).1314 (Thera), etc.; **-αρχία,** ἡ, *Sammelb*.7473.7 (iii A.D.).

ὑπογυμνόω, *make partly bare*, τὸ σκέλος Aristaenet.1.27.

ὑπόγυος, ον, = ὑπόγυιος (q.v.).

ὑπογύπωνες, οἱ, *a sort of dancers*, Poll.4.104.

ὑπόγῡρος, ον, *somewhat curved*, νῶτα Philostr.*Gym*.35.

ὑποδαίω, *light, kindle, under*, ὑπὸ δὲ ξύλα δαῖον Il.18.347.

ὑποδάκνω, *bite privily*, φθεῖρες γεωργὸν ὑ. App.*BC*1.101.

II. *to be somewhat pungent*, τῇ γεύσει Dsc.4.142: metaph., *to be mordant*, Demetr.*Eloc*.260.

ὑπόδακρυς, gloss on γλαμυρός, Hsch.

⚬ **ὑποδακρύω**, *weep a little* or *secretly*, Luc.*DDeor*.6.2, Chor.*Lyd*.39.

2. *ooze*, of blood, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.21.8, Gal.11.318.11.

ὑποδαμνάω, *master* or *weaken beneath* one, ποταμὸς ὑπὸ γούνατ᾽ ἐδάμνα Il.21.270:—Pass., ὑποδάμνᾰμαι (from *ὑποδάμνημι), *to be overcome, overpowered*, εἰπέ μοι ἠὲ ἑκὼν ὑποδάμνασαι Od.3.214, 16.95; aor. 1 part. ὑποδμηθεῖσα, of a woman, *subdued* by a man, *yielding to* his *embrace*, *h.Hom*.17.4, Hes.*Sc*.53, *Th*.327, 374; also ὑποδμηθείς, of a man, *subdued by love*, *AP*5.299 (Paul. Sil.); ἀλλήλοις ὑποδεδμῆσθαι *to be married*, Eust.1418.38:—Med., Ἔρος φρένας ὑποδάμναται Theoc.29.23, cf. Q.S.1.336, 6.284.

ὑπόδᾰσυς, υ, *somewhat hairy*, Dsc.2.139, 3.103.

ὑποδεδιώς, ὁ, (ὑποδείδω) Comic name of a bird in Ar.*Av*.65.

ὑποδέδρομε, v. ὑποτρέχω.

ὑποδεής (A), ές, (δέομαι) *somewhat deficient, inferior*; used only in Comp. ὑποδεέστερος.

I. of persons, *lower in degree*, Hdt.1.91, 134; κυνίδια τῶν ἀνθρώπων καὶ τῇ γνώμῃ καὶ τῇ γλώσσῃ ὑ. X.*Oec*.13.8.

b. *younger*, *PMasp*.23.16 (vi A.D.), *PLond*.5.1708.37 (vi A.D.).

2. of things, ἐκ πολλῷ ὑποδεεστέρων with *resources* much *inferior*, Th.2.89; αὐτὸς ἑωυτοῦ ῥέει -έστερος, of the Nile, Hdt.2.25; τεχνη ἐκείνης -τέρα Pl.*Euthd*.289e; δηλοῦται .. ὑποδεέστερα ὄντα τῆς φήμης *inferior* to report, i.e. exaggerated, Th.1.11; ἔστι δὲ τοῦτο ὑ., of bee-bread, Arist.*HA*623b24.

II. Adv. -εστέρως Th.8.87, Antipho 4.4.6: neut. pl. ὑποδεέστερα as Adv., Id.3.3.9.

ὑποδεής (B), ές, (δέος) *somewhat fearful*, Hsch., Phot. Suid.

⚪ **ὑπόδειγμα**, ατος, τό, *sign, token, indication* v.l. in X.*Eq*.2.2 (pl.); φιλαγαθίας *IG*2².1011.81.

2. *illustration, picture showing how something is to be done*, Apollon.Cit.2, 3 συγκρίδεις ἀρχιτεκτόνων γέγοναν μεθ᾽ ὑποδειγμάτων *SEG*33.1040 (Cyme).

II. *pattern*, Plb.3.17.8; μετανοίας LXXSi.44.16, cf. 2Ma.6.28; ὑ. καὶ σκιά Ep.Hebr.8.5, cf. 9.23; τὸ ὑ. τοῦ οἴκου LXXEz.42.15: in Inscrr;, πρὸς ὑπόδειγμα ἀρετῆς *CIG*2769, 2774, 2775d (add.), al. (Aphrodisias); καλὸν ὑ. τῆς ἰδίας προαιρέσεως καταβαλλόμενος *BMus.Inscr*.925*b*22 (Branchidae, i B.C.): but also ὑ. ἀπειθίας *BGU*747 ii 14 (ii A.D.); ὑ. μελλόντων ἀσεβεῖν 2Ep.Pet.2.6.

III. *example, instance*, *AP*6.342, Ph.*Bel*.69.10, D.H.*Comp*.17, Hp.*Ep*.17, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.185 A.; ὑποδείγματος χάριν Nicom.*Ar*.1.8; *specimen*, *BGU*1141.43 (i B.C.), etc.: pl., Phld.*Rh*.1.8 S., al.:—rejected as less correct than παράδειγμα by the Atticists, Phryn.4.

ὑπόδειγμᾰτίζω, *give an example*, Heph.Astr.2.10.

ὑπόδειγμᾰτικός, ή, όν, *by way of example*, διδασκαλία S.E.*M*.4.23. Adv. -κῶς ib. 1.154, 4.3.

ὑπόδειγμᾰτισμός, ὁ, dub.sens., ταραχὰς οὐκ ὀλίγας ποιήσει καὶ ὑποδειγματισμούς *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).142.

ὑποδείδω,

I. trans., *shrink in fear under, cower before* c. acc., Hom., who uses mostly the aor. (usu. written with double δ for δϝ, v. δείδω), ὑπέδδεισαν, ὑποδδείσαντες, Il.1.406, 12.413, al.; ὑποδείσατε Od.2.66: Ep. pf. 2 and plpf., ὑποδείδια 17.564, Philet.8, ὑπεδείδισαν Il.5.521: Ep. pf. I ὑπαιδείσοικα *h.Merc*.165: literally, of birds, *cower beneath*, μέγαν αἰγυπιὸν ὑποδείσαντες S.*Aj*.169 (anap.).

II. abs., *fear*, μή τίς μοι ὑποδδείσας ἀναδύη Od.9.377; ὑποδεδοικώς Luc.*Salt*.63; cf. ὑποδεδιώς.

ὑποδείελος, ον, (δείλη) *towards evening*, Arat.826.

ὑποδείκνῡμι and -νύω (v. infr.), *show, indicate*, οὔτοι .. πάντα θεοὶ θνητοῖσ᾽ ὑπέδειξαν Xenoph.18.1; πολλοῖσι ὑποδέξας (Ion. aor.) ὄλβον ὁ θεός *having given a glimpse of* happiness, Hdt.1.32; ἄλλοτι τῶν χρησίμων ὑ. *show* any other good *symptom*, Hp.*Coac*.483; ὑποδεικνύεις μὲν ἦθος ἀστεῖον Nicom.Com.1.1; ὑ. ἐλπίδας Plb.2.70.7, etc.; τὰς χώρας ὑποδείκνυμεν we *indicate, cite* the passages, Phld.*Rh*.1.98 S.; ὑ. τινὰ τοῖς ἀνδράσι *introduce*, Plu.2.710c.

2. abs., *indicate one's will, intimate*, οἱ θεοὶ οὕτως ὑποδεικνύουσι X.*Mem*.4.3.13, cf. *An*.5.7.12; *warn*, τίς ὑπέδειξεν ὑμῖν φυγεῖν; Ev.Matt.3.7.

3. *lay an information*, τῷ βασιλεῖ περί τινος LXXTo.1.19; ὑποδέδειχέν σε τὰ σύμβολα ἀπεστράφθαι he *has reported* that .., *BGU*1755.4 (i B.C.): c. acc., *report*, σοι τὴν τῆς οἰκίας σου διάθεσιν ib. 1881.3 (i B.C.): also ὑπόδειξον αὐτῷ ὅτι ἀναβαίνω *PSI*9.1079 (i B.C.):—Pass., *to be brought to the notice* of a court, *produced* in evidence, *PTeb*.27.78 (ii B.C.), etc.

II. *show by tracing out, mark out*, διώρυχας Hdt.1.189; Ὅμηρος καὶ τὰ τῆς κωμῳδίας σχήματα .. ὑπέδειξε Arist.*Po*.1448b37, cf. *Rh*.1404b25, *Ath*.4.1.2: abs., *set a pattern* or *example*, τοῦ διδασκάλουπονηρῶς τι ὑποδεικνύοντος X.*Oec*.12.18; οὐχ οἷόν τε μὴ καλῶς ὑποδεικνύντος καλῶς μιμεῖσθαι unless *someone sets a* good *example*, Arist.*Oec*.1345a9.

2. generally, *teach, indicate*, ὑ. αὐτοῖς οἵους εἶναι χρὴ .. Isoc.3.57, cf. 5.111, Ep.2.11; ὡς ἔμπροσθεν ὑπεδείξαμεν Sor.1.16, cf. 54, al., Ael.*Tact*.28.1.

3. *make a show of pretend to*, ἀρετήν Th.4.86, cf. Plb.2.47.10.

ὑποδείκτέος, α, ον, *to be pointed out*, Id.3.36.5.

II. ὑποδεικτέον, *one must point out, indicate*, Sor.1.53, S.E.*M*.7.167, Aët.9.38.

ὑποδείκτης, ου, ὁ, *one who points out*, Sm.Ps.83(84).7, *Gloss*.

ὑποδειλιάω, *to be somewhat cowardly*, ὑποδεδειλιακότες ἄνθρωποι *poor cowardly* fellows, Aeschin.1.181.

II. = ὑποδείδω, πόλεμον, f.l. for ἀπο-, Plb.35.3.4.

⚪ **ὑποδειλικός**, όν, unexpld. adj., in quot. of a shirt, καμίσιν ὑποδειλικόν *PMich*.XI607.31 (A.D. 569), perh. cf. ὑποδειρίς.

ὑποδειμαίνω, = ὑποδείδω, *stand in secret awe of*, τὸν [νόμον] Hdt.7.104, cf. Plu.2.986d.

ὑπόδειξις, εως, ἡ, *intimation, indication*, ὑπόδειξιν ποιεῖσθαι τίνα πότ᾽ ἐστιν .. Phld.*Rh*.1.52 S.; θεία ὑ. Phleg.36.3 J., cf. *PMag.Leid.W*.18.27; ὑποδείξεως ἕνεκα γεγράφθω διάγραμμα Nicom.*Ar*.2.3:—f.l. in Plu.*Demetr*.38.

ὑποδειπνέω, *dine as a substitute for* another, τινι Luc.*Gall*.10.

⚪ **ὑποδείριον**, gloss on ὑποδέραιον, Hsch.

ὑποδειρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *base of neck in front*, Ruf.*Onom*.66.

ὑποδέκομαι, v. ὑποδέχομαι.

ὑποδεκτέον, *one must receive*, Pl.*Lg*.953b.

ὑποδεκτήριον, τό, v.l. for ὑποδυτήριον in Str.14.5.6.

ὑποδεκτης, ου, ὁ, *receiver, steward*, a financial official, = καταπομπός, τῶν κελευσθέντων ἀπαιτηθῆναι *PLips*.ap. Wilcken *Chr*.43intr. (iv A.D.); ἐσθῆτος, οἴνου, *Stud.Pal*.20.87.1, 91.1 (iv A.D.): abs., *POxy*.136.15 (vi A.D.), *PLond*.5.1667.1 (vi A.D.), Just.*Nov*.163.2, etc.

ὑποδεκτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for receiving*, -κὸς τοῦ σώματος τόπος S.E.*M*.10.20, cf. Gal.2.542, 4.722; ἀγγεῖον ὑ. ταρίχων Sch.Ar.*V*.674.

II. δεῖπνον ὑ. an ntertainment *by way of welcome*, Plu.2.727b.

ὑποδελεάζω, dub.l. in Ph.*Bel*.100.39 codd.: ὑποδενδρυάζοντας (= *divers*) cj. Diels.

ὑπόδεμα, ατος, τό, = Lat. *perna*, dub. in *Gloss*.

ὑποδέμω, *lay as a foundation*, τὸν πρῶτον δόμον Hdt.2.127:—Med., *found*, πόλιν ὑποδείμασθαι Str.7*Fr*.35.

ὑποδενδρυάζω, = ὑποδῦναί που καὶ πτῆξαι ὑπὸ σκέπην, Phot., Suid.; but = τὸ ἐξ ἀφανοῦς καὶ αἰφνιδίως ἐπιφαίνεσθαι, Hsch.:—cf. ὑποδελεάζω.

ὑποδέννω, v. ὑποδέω.

ὑποδεξίη, ἡ, = ὑποδοχή I.2, *reception of a guest, means of entertainment*, πᾶσά τοί ἐσθ᾽ ὑποδεξίη [ῑ] Il.9.73.

ὑποδέξιος, α, ον, (ὑποδέχομαι) *able to receive, capacious, ample*, λιμένες Hdt.7.49; = ὑποδοχεύς, Phot.:—in E.*Rh*.364 (lyr.), for ὑποδεξίαις ἁμίλλαις (codd.) ἐπιδεξίοις and ὑποδεξιᾶν are conjectured.

ὑπόδεξις, εως, ἡ, = ὑποδοχή, *care, attention*, Hp.*Decent*.16.

II. *undertaking* to contribute to public funds, *AJP*56.362 (Colophon, iv B.C.).

ὑποδέραιον, τό, = sq., Poll.5.98, Hsch., etc.

ὑποδερίδιον, τό, = sq. II, *IG*2^2.1424*a*84.

ὑποδερίς, ίδος, ἡ, *the lower part of the neck*, Poll.2.130, 235, 5.56.

II. *necklace*, *IG*1^2.313.54, al. Ar.*Fr*.320.14, Arist.*HA*558^b2, *IG*2^2.1388.17, al.

ὑποδέρκομαι, = ὑποβλέπω, Q.S.3.252.

ὑποδερμᾰτῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *a disease of horses*, *Hippiatr*.69.

ὑποδερμίς, ίδος, ἡ, = κλειτορίς, Ruf.*Onom*.111.

ὑποδέρω, *strip off the skin a little* or *below*, Gal.2.700, 18(2).103, Orib.46.15.5.

ὑποδεσίδιον, τό, Dim. of sq. II.2, ὑ. ἀγροικικόν = *soccus*, *Gloss*. (s.v.l.).

ὑπόδεσις, εως, ἡ, (ὑποδέω) *under-bandaging*, Hp.*Off*.11.

II. *putting on one's shoes*, Arist.*Pol*.1257^a9, *Cael*.271^a33, Luc.*Gall*.26.

2. concrete, = τὰ ὑποδήματα, *foot-gear*, Pl.*Chrm*.173b, X.*Mem*.1.2.5, Duris14 J., Str.10.4.16: pl., Pl.*Prt*.322a, *R*.425b, D.S.5.45:—also ὑπόδησις (q.v.).

ὑπόδεσμα, ατος, τό, *pledge* in pl., Hsch.

⭘ **ὑποδεσμεύω**, = ὑποδέω, Sch.Ar.*Ec*.269, med., Ister36 J.

ὑποδεσμέω, = foreg., in Med., -εῖται τὰ πέδιλα Sch.A.R.4.1515: abs., Sch.S.*Tr*.779.

ὑπόδεσμιος, ον, *pledged*, Hsch.

ὑποδεσμίς, ίδος, ἡ, *under-bandage*, Hp.*Fract*.27, *Art*.69.

⭘ **ὑποδεσμός**, ὁ, = ὑπόδημα, *foot-gear*, Plb.11.9.4, *Edict.Diocl*.8.7 (pl.).

II. = ὑποδεσμίς, Gal.18(2).538.

ὑποδεύω, *moisten*, dub. rest. in *Epigr.Gr*.808 (Pamphylia: [ὑπ]ο-χεύοι Kaibel).

ὑποδέχνυμα, poet. for sq., ὑποδέχνυσο Orph.*A*.83.

⭘ **ὑποδέχομαι**, in Ion. and Dor. Prose **-δέκομαι** Hdt. (v. infr.), *IG*4^2(1).121.46 (Epid., iv B.C.)· fut. -δέξομαι Od.16.70, Dor. -δεξοῦμαι *SIG*558.22 (Ithaca, iii B.C.): aor. -εδεξάμην Il.6.136, rarely -εδέχθην E. Heracl.757 (lyr.; used in pass. sense by Poll.1.74, D.C.48.15, *PLond*.5.1659.6 (iv A.D.), Sch.Il.14.323; -δεχόμενος in pass. sense, D.C.55.10, *POxy*.1894.14 (iv A.D.)): 3 sg. Ep. aor. 2 or impf. ὑπέδεκτο Od.14.52, 275, Hes.*Th*.513, Pi.*P*.9.9;2 pl. imper. ὑπόδεχθε cj. Bentl. in Call.*Epigr*.42; inf. ὑποδέχθαι Il.7.93; part. ὑποδέγμενος Od.13.310:—*receive into one's house, welcome*, ὁ δέ με (sc. Φοίνικα) πρόφρων ὑπέδεκτο Il.9.480; χαῖρε δ' Ὀδυσσεὺς ὅττι μιν ὣς ὑπέδεκτο Od.14.52; τὸν δ' οὐχ ὑποδέξομαι αὖτις Il.18.59, Od.19.257; ξεῖνον .. ὑποδέξομαιοἴκῳ 16.70; Θέτις δ' ὑπεδέξατο κόλτῳ Il.6.136, cf. 18.398; Διὸς πλαστὴν ὑπέδεκτο γυναῖκα Hes. l.c.; οἰκίοισι ὑ. τινά Hdt.1.41; ὑπέδεκτο ξεῖνον ὀχέων *received* the stranger [as he lighted] from his chariot, Pi. l.c.; ὁ ὑποδεξάμενος the man *who had received him*, Isoc.9.20; ἱκέτας ὑ. E.*Heracl*.757 (lyr.), cf. *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.167 (Cyrene), Ep.Jac.2.25; φυγάδας Th.5.83, cf. *PRev.Laws*44.14 (iii B.C.); *harbour* a runaway slave, *POxy*.1643.12 (iii A.D.); [ξένον] ἀγοραῖς καὶ λιμέσι καὶ δημοσίοις οἰκοδομήμασιν ἔξω τῆς πόλεως Pl.*Lg*.952e, cf. 953b,d, *OGI*49.5 (Ptolemais, iii B.C.); ὑ. φρουράν *admit* an enemy's garrison, D.58.38, cf. 67, *IG*1^2.87.10, Arist.*Pol*.1303^a36; λῃστάς, πειρατάς, *harbour* brigands, pirates, *SIG*38 *B* 21 (Teos, v B.C.), *Supp.Epigr*.3.378 *B* 11 (Delph., ii/i B.C.), cf. *POxy*.1408.23 (iii A.D.); γυναῖκάς τινι εἰς τὸ αὐτὸ φοιτώσας ὑποδέχεσθαι Plu.*Per*.32; αἱ Θίβρωνα ὑποδεξάμεναι πόλεις those who *admitted* him *as a friend*, X.*HG*4.8.21, cf. Th.3.111, 6.34: with a thing as subject, γαῖα .. ὑπέδεκτο μάντιν Οἰκλείδαν the earth *opened up to receive* the seer *O*., Pi.*N*.10.8; αἰθὴρ μὲν ψυχὰς ὑπεδέξατο σώμ[ατα δὲ χθών] *IG*1^2.945.6; τῆς τεκούσης καὶ θρεψάσης καὶ ὑποδεξαμένης [χώρας] Pl.*Mx*.237c also act. ὑποδέχω *POxy*.3400.5, 18, 23 (iv A.D.).

2. *entertain* to a meal, θύων Διὶ Κτησίῳ κἀκεῖνον ὑποδεχόμενος Antipho 1.18, cf. *IG*4.679.15 (Hermione, iii/ii B.C.); ἵνα ἔχῃ ἡ στρατιὰ τὰ ἐπιτήδεια (πολλὴ γὰρ οὖσα οὐ πάσης ἔσται πόλεως ὑποδέξασθαι) Th.6.22 ὁ ὑποδεχόμενος the *host* (at a dinner party), Epict.*Fr*.17; τὸ πλῆθος λαμπρῶς ὑπεδέξατο D.S.17.115, cf. Plu.*Alex*.23.

3. *give ear to, hearken to*, εὐχάς Hes. Th.419; τοὺς λόγους Hdt.8.106; ὑ. διαβολάς *give ear to* accusations, Lys.25.11 codd. (leg. ἀπο-).

4. *admit, allow* a thing with which one is taxed, Hdt.4.167; οὐκ ὑ. *refuse to admit, deny*, Id.3.130, 6.69.

II. *take up* a burden, ἡ γυνὴ ὑποδεξαμένη φέρει τὸ φορτίον τοῦτο X.*Mem*.2.2.5; of ships, *take on board*, τὰ εἴδη *POxy*.1412.10 (iii A.D.); of dolphins, Luc.*DMar*.8.1.

2. *bear patiently*, βίας ὑποδέγμενος ἀνδρῶν Od.13.310, 16.189; *submit to*, τὰς κατὰ νόμους παραγγελίας *POxy*.67.11 (iv A.D.); μέτρον, i.e. *accept* it *as correct*, ib. 157.5 (iv A.D.); τροφὴ θλίβουσα τᾶν τὸ δοκοῦν αὐτὴν ὑποδέχεσθαι Sor.1.115.

III. *undertake, promise*, αἴδεσθεν μὲν ἀνήνασθαι, δεῖσαν δ' ὑποδέχθαι Il.7.93, cf. Hdt.9.21, 22; ὁ δέ οἱ πρόφρων ὑπέδεκτο (sc. δώσειν) Od.2.387; ὑποδέκομαι (sc. ἐνιαυτοῦ ἀποθυσεῖν τὰ ἴατρα) *IG*4^2(1).121.46 (Epid., iv B.C.); c. inf. fut., *h.Cer*.443, Hdt.3.69, 4.119, 133, 6.11, 7.158, 8.29, 102, Th.2.29 (inf. aor. is v.l. for fut. in Hdt.1.24, 6.2); c. inf. pres., Antipho 3.3.6 (s.v.l.); ὑ. τινὶ ἦ μὴν .. c. inf. fut., Th.8.81; Κορίνθιοι ὑπεδέξαντο τὴν τιμωρίαν *undertook* to champion their cause, Id.1.25; ὥσπερ ὑπεδέξασθε, βοηθήσατε ib. 71; ὑ. πεγάλα τινί *make* him great *promises*, Hdt.2.121.ζ'; τὴν ἀτραπὸν ἐθελονταὶ Φωκέες ὑποδεξάμενοι Λεωνίδῃ ἐφύλασσον Id.7.217; ἅ ὑπεδέξατο οὐκ ἐπετέλει Th.2.95; *undertake to contribute*, ὅσον ἂν ἕκαστος θέλῃ *AJP*56.362 (Colophon, iv B.C.); abs., ibid.; ὑπεδέξαντο εἰς τὰ τείχη ib. 363; also τὰ ἐκφόρια ἅπερ ὑπεδέξω the rents which you *undertook to collect*, *POxy*.1134.7 (v. A.D.).

2. *accept as a responsibility, take in charge*, as a nurse, *h.Cer*.226; of officials, shippers, farm bailiffs, etc., *take over, receive as agent* (cf. ὑποδέκτης), τοὺς νεολέκτους .. ὑποδεξάμενοι κατὰ διαδοχὴν .. παραπέμψατε Wilcken *Chr*.469.5 (iv A.D.); καταπιστεῦσαι Αὐρηλίῳ Πετρῳ .. σιτομέτρῃ .. ὑποδέξασθαι τὸν δημόσιον σῖτον *Sammelb*.5273.4 (v A.D.), cf. Wilcken *Chr*.434.12 (iv A.D.), *PLips*.34^v.7, 58.9, al. (iv A.D.), *POxy*.1899.16, 1982.17 (v A.D.), *Cod.Just*.1.5.18.11; τὴν ὑποδοχὴν πᾶσαν τοῦ μακαρίου Ἰούστου αὐτὸς ὑπόδεξαι *POxy*.1838.1 (vi A.D.); *accept* (as a liability) a dowry or donatio ante nuptias, *Cod.Just*.5.17.12, Just.*Nov*.22.19.

IV. *receive in succession, take up*, μέλος A.*Supp*.1022 (lyr.); περαιωθέντας .. λειμὼν ὑποδέχεται Luc.*Luct*.5, cf. *VH*2.44; τὴν εἰς τὸ στόμα φορὰν τῶν περιττωμάτων ὑποδέχεται στόμαχος Gal.6.421, cf. 432, 18(2).163, 176, 218; ὁ ὑποδεΞάμενος the *receiver* of stolen goods, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.96.

2. intr., of a place, *come next*, τὸ πρὸς τὴν ἠῶ θάλασσα ὑποδέκεται καὶ τενάγεα Hdt.7.176; of rank, *come next in order*, ὅταν πλείονες συνδειπνῶσι, .. μέσος ὁ κράτιστος (sc. κάθηται), ὁ δ' ὑποδεχόμενος ταρ' αὐτόν Posidon.15J.

3. *intercept*, ὁ μὲν .. ἐπόρουσεν, ὁ δ' ἐμμαπέως ὑπέδεκτο Hes.*Sc*.442; ἐν δυσχωρίᾳ [τοῦς πολεμίους] X.*Cyr*.1.6.35; of hunters, *intercept* beaten-up game, ib. 2.420; *catch*, τὸ πήδημα τῆς σφαίρας Poll.9.105; ὑπτίαις ταῖς χερσὶ [τὸ μῆλον] Philostr.*Im*.1.6; τὸ ἐνθεῦτέν μιν οἱ ἐχθροὶ ὑποδεξάμενοι καὶ ὑπὸ δικαστήριον ἀγαγόντες Hdt.6.104; *catch as in a trap*, στυγερὸς δ' ὑπεδέξατο κοῖτος a hateful resting-place *receives* (*entraps*) them, Od.22.470; ἔτιγάρ νύ με πῆμ' ὑπέδεκτο still more sorrow *was in store for* me, 14.275; ἀκλεής νιν δόξα πρὸς ἀνθρώπων ὑποδέξεται *will be her lot*, E.*Heracl*.624 (lyr.); ὑποδεξαμένης αὐτοῦς πολλῆς ῥύσεως ὕδατος when a rush of water *takes* them *by surprise*, Pl.*Lg*.944b.

4. *catch, collect* a liquid. παιδίον θεασάμενος, ἐπειδὴ κατέαξε τὸ σκεῦος, τῷ κοίλῳ τοῦ ψωμίου τὴν φακῆν ὑποδεχόμενον D.L.6.37; of channels, *receive*, τὸ στόμα τῶν μητρέων οὐχ ὑποδέχεται τὸν γόνον Hp.*Aër*.21; τὴν ἐσομένην τῶν ὑδάτων εἴσροιαν *POxy*.1409.19 (iii A.D.); κατεφίλει καὶ ὑπεδέχετο τὰ δάκρυα X.Eph.1.9; ποταμὸς πάσας ὑποδεχόμενος τὰς ἀνθρωπείας λύμας Plb.5.59.11, cf. *Gp*.12.2.4, al.; ἀγγεῖον τὸ μέλλον ὑποδέξεσθαι τὸ ὕδωρ v.l. Hero *Spir*.1.24, cf. 30.

ὑποδέω, late Gr. **-δέννω** *Gloss*., Dosith.p.435 K.:—*bind* or *fasten under*, ἁμαξίδας ὑ. τῇσι οὐρῇσι, of long-tailed sheep, Hdt.3.113.

II. esp. *underbind* the feet, i.e. *shoe*, because the ancient sandals or shoes were bound on with straps, [καμήλους] ὑ. καρβατίναις Arist.*HA*499ª29, cf. Plu.*Pomp*.24, Paus.10.25.4; so Cobet restores ὑποδῶν τὰ μὲν ὁπλαῖς, for ὑπὸ ποδῶν, in Pl.*Prt*.321b:—mostly in Med., *bind under one's feet, put on shoes*, Ar.*Av*.492 (anap.), Pl.*Smp*.220b; ὑποδουμένη *as I was putting on my shoes*, Ar.*Ec*.36, cf. Thphr.*Char*.10.14; ὑποδεῖται, for the purpose of going away, Pherecr.153.4 (hex.); οἱ ἔμπαλιν ὑποδούμενοι (v. ἔμπαλιν II. 1) Pl.*Tht*.193c; ὑποδούμενος τὸν ἱμάντα .. τῆς ἐμβάδος ἀπέρρηξα Men.109.

III. in Med. and Pass., also, c. acc.,

1. of that which one puts on, κοθόρνους ὑποδέεσθαι Hdt.1.155, cf. 6.125; ὑπόδημα ib. 1; τὰς Λακωνικάς Ar.*Ec*.269; Σκυθίκαις (Aeol. accus.) Alc.103; τᾶς ἐμβάδας Eub.30, cf. Theopomp.Com.52; τὰ σανδάλια Act.Ap.12.8; cf. ὑποδύω II. 1b:—so in pf. Pass., ὑποδήματα, βλαύτας ὑποδεδεμένος, *with* shoes, slippers *on one's feet*, Pl.*Grg*.490e, *Smp*.174a; ἁπλᾶς ὑποδέδενται D.54.34: abs., ὑποδεδεμένοι ἐκοιμῶντο *with their shoes on*, X.*An*.4.5.14; ὥσπερ ὑποδεδ. Arist.*PA*687ª28.

2. of the foot, ὑποδεδεμένοι τὸν ἀριστερὸν πόδα *with* the left foot *shod*, Th.3.22, cf. Arist.*Fr*.74; θάτερον [πόδα] σανδάλῳ ὑποδεδ. Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.22, cf. Ael.*VH*1.18; ὑποδησάμενοι τοῦς πόδας ἐν ἑτοιμασίᾳ τοῦ εὐαγγελίου Ep.Eph.6.15.

IV. ὑποδῆσαι· ἐνεχυρασθῆναι, Ἰταλιῶται, Hsch.

ὑποδηλόω, *show privately*, σημεῖον Ar.*Th*.1011; *hind at, suggest*, θεῖόν τι Philostr.*Her*. *Prooem*.3; τὸ ἀθαρσές τινος Plu.*Nic*.4; *imply*, Ael.*NA*5.45; *foreshadow*, ib. 7.7.

ὑποδηλωσις, εως, ἡ, *insinuation*, a rhetorical phrase ascribed to Evenus of Paros in Pl.*Phdr*.267a, cf. Poll.4.33 (pl.).

° **ὑποδηλωτέον**, *one must indicate*, Aristox.*Harm*.p.4 M.

° **ὑπόδημα**, ατος, τό, (ὑποδέω) *sole bound under the foot with straps, sandal*, ποσὶν .. ὑποδήματα δοῦσα Od.15.369; ποσὶν .. ὑποδήματα δοίην 18.361, cf. Hdt.1.195, etc.; ποδὸς ὑ. Pl.*Alc*.1.1.128a, etc.; whereas ὑπόδημα κοῖλον is a *shoe* or *half-boot*, which covered the whole foot (v. κοῖλος I. 1); ὑπόδημα is sts. used alone in this sense, cf. Ar.*Pl*.983 (and Sch. ad loc.), Arist.*Rh*.1392ª32; εἰς ὑποδήματα γράφειν put down as paid for *shoes*, Lys.32.20 (Pass.); δεξιὸν εἰς ὑ., ἀριστερὸν εἰς ποδάνιπτρα, of one who is ready for anything, perh. alluding to Theramenes (v. κόθορνος 3), Ar.*Fr*.914 (perh. Ar.Byz., cf. Did. and Polem.Hist.(*Fr*.101 M.) ap.Hellad.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.533 B.); similar words are ascribed to Pythag. by Iamb.*Protr*.21.ια´ (where ὑπόδησις is used); τὸ ὑ. ἔρραψας μὲν σύ, ὑπεδήσατο δὲ Ἀρισταγόρης Hdt.6.1, cf. Lib.*Ep*.52; ὁ σπάρτος, ἐξ οὗ πλέκουσιν ὑποδήματα τοῖς ὑποζυγίοις Gal.6.502, sg. used w. force of pl., *PMich*. VIII477.27 (ii A.D.).

b. applied to κρούπεζα 2, Poll.7.87, 10.153.

ὑπόδημᾰτάριος, ὁ, *sandalmaker, shoemaker*, *IG*9(2).16.16 (Hypata, ii A.D.), *Gloss*.

ὑπόδημάτιον, τό, Dim. of ὑπόδημα, Hp.*Art*.62; of the *shoes* of an ass, Arr.*Epict*.4.1.80.

° **ὑπόδημᾰτοποιός**, ὁ, *sandalmaker*, *Gloss*., prob. in *IG*2².1576.37, *IG*2².1559.48.

° **ὑπόδημᾰτοπώλης**, εω, ὁ, *sandal-seller*, *IEphes*.2.29 (see also *SEG*36.1011, iv B.C.).

ὑπόδημᾰτορράφος [ρᾰ], ὁ, (ῥάπτω) *shoe-maker*, Hdn.Gr.1.225, al., *Gloss*.

ὑπόδημᾰτουργικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for sandal-making*: -κή, ἡ (sc. τέχνη), Olymp.*in Alc*.p.197 C.

° **ὑπόδημᾰτουργός**, ὁ, *sandal-marker*, *JHS*22.124 (v. Robert *Castabala*34, Iconium).

° **ὑποδημιουργός**, ὁ, *official* or *magistrate ranking below* δημιουργός, *DAW*44(6).27 no.59 (v. Robert *Castabala*34, Cilicia).

ὑπόδημον, τό, = ὑπόδημα, ὑ. λευκόν *PRoss.-Georg*.2.41.15 (ii A.D.): pl., ὑπόδημα πορφυρᾶ ib. 32.

° **ὑποδημόσιον**, τό, *the sub-office of the public archives*, *Hierapolis*341.

ὑποδηόομαι, Pass., *to be treated in hostile manner*, ὑποδηωθείς Q.S.2.260, 3.355.

ὑπόδησις, εως, ἡ, = ὑπόδεσις, *foot-gear*, Philum.ap.Orib.45.29.33, Iamb.*Protr*.21.ια´.

ὑποδιαβάλλω, *slander somewhat*, Artem.5.53.

ὑποδιαβιβρώσκομαι, Pass., *to be somewhat corroded*, Hp.*Cord*.6.

ὑποδιαζευκτικός, ή, όν, Gramm., *subdisjunctive*, of certain conjunctions, *An.Ox*.1.188, *EM*415.24, Suid. s.v. ἤ.

ὑποδιαίρεσις, εως, ἡ, *subdivision*, Diog.Bab.*Stoic*.3.215, Gal.14.689, Hermog.*Inv*.3.10, S.E.*M*.11.15, Vett.Val.98.10, Procl.*Hyp*.3.10, etc.

ὑποδιαιρέω, *subdivide*, Hermog.*Inv*.1.2, S.E.*P*.3.75, *M*.7.35, D.L.7.84.

° **ὑποδιᾱκονέω**, *serve under a* διάκονος, *SEG*37.527 (Epirus, Rom.imp.):—Med., ὑποδιακονεῖσθαι ταῖς ἱερουργίαις Poll.4.92, cf. Arg.Theoc.2.

ὑποδιᾱκονικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a* ὑποδιάκονος, Ph.2.94.

° **ὑποδιάκονος** [ᾱ], ὁ, *underservant*, Posidipp.26.10, Ph.2.17, al., *subdeacon* in the Chr. Church, *MAMA*3.462, al. (Corycus) *ITyr*36, *SEG*30.1701 (v A.D.), *Cod.Just*.1.4.34.5, etc.

ὑποδιακρίνω [ρῑ], *distinguish* as subdivisions. Dam.*Pr*.86 (Pass.).

° **ὑποδιάκων** [ᾱ], ονος, ὁ, *subdeacon* (cf. ὑποδιάκονος), *Supp.Epigr*.6.377 (Lycaonia), *MAMA*3.109 (Cilicia), *SEG*24.899, etc.

ὑποδιαλαμβάνω, *distinguish in succession*, Phld.*Rh*.2.64 S. **-λείπω,** *intermit a little*, of the pulse, Gal.8.487.

ὑποδιανοέομαι, Med., *design secretly*, v.l. in Jul.*Ep*.107.

ὑποδιαπήγνῠμαι, Pass., with pf. 2 -πέπηγα, *to be fixed across below*, Ph.*Bel*.74.11.

ὑποδιασπάομαι, Pass., *to be somewhat dispersed*, ἀναιώρημα ὑποδιεσπασμένον Hp.*Epid*.1.26.ι´.

ὑποδιαστολή, ἡ, *slight stop*, between words in speaking or reading, Quint.*Inst*.11.3.35.

II. *mark to divide words from one another*, (most Greek writing being continuous), e.g. ἔστιν, ἄξιος to distinguish it from ἔστι Νάξιος, *Ps*.-D.T.674, Sch.D.T.p.24 H., al., Eust.701.56, 1465.16.

III. *slight change* in positions of the planets, Vett.Val.73.17.

ὑποδιασύρω [ῡ], *sneer at a little*, *IG*4^2(1).121.24 (Epid., iv B.C.).

ὑποδιατρίβω [ῑ], *delay a little*, Gal.*Libr.Propr*. *Prooem*.

ὑποδιαφθείρω, *corrupt gradually*, J.*AJ*15.8.1, D.C.66.13, Hdn.2.6.14.

ὑποδιαφορος, ον, *subdivided*, Gal.19.602.

ὑποδῐδακτής, οῦ, ὁ, = sq., *Gloss*.

ὑποδῐδάσκᾰλος, ὁ, *under-teacher*, of a chorus, Pl.*Ion*536a; ὑ. τραγικός *SIG*692 *A* 31 (Delph., ii B.C.), al.: generally, Cic.*Fam*.9.18.4.

ὑποδιδράσκω, Ion. **-διδρήσκω,** *escape secretly*, *evade*, Aret.*SD*1.1.

ὑποδίδωμι, intr., *give way*, Arist.*MA*698^{b}15; ὑ. οἱ πόδες, ἡ γῆ, Aristid.*Or*.31(11).12, Philostr.*VA*3.20; of power and empire, *decay*, Aristid.2.187 J., Philostr.*VS*1.21.4; τὴν ἰσχὺν ὑποδεδωκότες in strngth, Id.*Gym*.48.

ὑποδιήγησις, εως, ἡ, *narrative with inclusion of motives and causes*, Ruf.Rh.25; *narrative of a similar case*, Eust.771.9.

○ **ὑπόδῐκος**, ον, (δίκη) *brought to trial* or *liable to be tried*, Lexap.Lys.10.9, Pl.*Lg*.954a, al., *PHal*.1.72, al. (iii B.C.); οὐχ ὑ. [ἐστι] τὰ εἰκότα not *liable to action*, Arist.*Rh*.1376^{a}22; τινος *for* a thing, ὑ. γενέσθαι χερῶν A.*Eu*.260 (lyr.); ἐνδραποδισμοῦ Pl.*Lg*.879a; οὐδενὸς τούτων And.4.31; τῆς κακώσεως Is.8.32 (ἐπίδ- codd.); φόνου D.54.25; τοῦ βλάβους *PHal*.1.101 (iii B.C.), w. gen. of the penalty, κεφαλῆς *SEG*9.8.66 (Cyrene, i A.D.): with the person injured in dat., ὑ. τῷ παθόντι Lexap.D.21.10; ὑ. τῷ ἐθέλοντι τιμωρεῖν γιγνέσθω Pl.*Lg*.871b; τῶν διπλασίων ὑ. ἔστω τῷ βλαφθέντι let him be *liable to forfeit* twice the amount to the person damaged, ib. 846b (but ὑ. ποτὶ διπλοῦν *IG*5(1).1390.78 (Andania, i B.C.)), *liable to an action* before; ὑ. ἀσεβείας γιγνέσθω τῷ ἐθέλοντι Pl.*Lg*.868d; *Ath.Agora*XIX L 4 A. 96 (363 B.C.), ἵνα ὑ. γένηται πᾶς ὁ κόσμος τῷ θεῷ Ep.Rom.3.19.

ὑποδῐμερής, ές, *in the ratio of* $^3/_5$;, converse of ἐπιδιμερής, ὅρος Iamb.*in Nic*.p.42 P.

ὑποδῑνέομαι, Pass., *become dizzy*, Call.*Del*.79.

ὑποδιοικητής, οῦ, ὁ, *sub*-διοικητής, *PSI*6.632.11 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.403.12 (iii B.C.), *PGrenf*.1.2.23.2 (ii B.C.), etc.

ὑποδιπλάσιος [ᾰ], ον, *the inverse of double*, i.e. ½, Nicom.*Ar*.1.18.

ὑποδιπλόω, = *duplico*, *Gloss*.:—Pass., *to be folded double*, Gal.*UP*4.11.

○ **ὑποδίπλωσις**, εως, ἡ, a *fold* of skin, *EM*594.18, applied to the scaly formation of a crocodile's skin, *double layer*, Sm.*Jb*.41.5.

ὑποδίφθερος, ον, or α, ον, (διφθέρα) *clothed in skins*, Luc.*Tim*.7; so of sheep, *bratted*, *wearing leather coats* to protect their fleeces, *PCair.Zen*.430.3, *PHib*.1.32.12, *PPetr*.3p.269, *PLond.ined*.2308 (all iii B.C.); ὑποδιφθέρας τρέφουσι ποίμνας ἱκανῶς ἀστείας ἐρέας Str.4.4.3; ἔχει (sc. ἡ χώρα) προβατείαν ὑποδιφθέρου καὶ μαλακῆς ἐρέας Id.12.3.13.

ὑποδιψάω, *to be somewhat thirsty*, Hp.*Epid*.3.1.γ´.

ὑποδιψιος, ον, *exciting thirst in some degree*, Man.5.188.

ὑποδιψος, ον, *somewhat thirsty*, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.10.1.

ὑποδμώς, ῶος, ὁ, *servant*, Ποσειδάωνος Od.4.386, Matro *Conv*.62.

ὑποδόκιον, τό, *beam on which the rafters rest*, *SIG*247ii72 (Delph., iv B.C.), *IG*4^2(1).102.59 (Epid., iv B.C.).

ὑποδομή, ἡ, Dor. **-δομά,** *supporting wall*, = ἀνάλημμα II, *IG*4.823.36 (Troezen, iv B.C.), 11(2).146 *A* 72 (Delos, iv/iii B.C.), 158 *A* 72 (iii B.C.), al.

ὑποδομησις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., εἴργεται ὑποδομήσεσι τειχίων ἡ τῆς θαλάττης ἐπιδρομή Dion.Byz.11.

ὑποδόντιος, ον, *under the teeth*, ἄλγος *IG*12(2).489.5 (Lesbos).

ὑπόδοξος, ον, *slave to opinion*, Phld.D.1.16.

ὑποδορά, ἡ, *gradual stripping of the skin*, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.15.5, Antyll.ib. 45.25.5, Aët.15.8.

ὑποδορίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ὑποδερμίς, Hsch.s.v. κλειτορίς, Suid.s.v. μύρτον; cf. ἐπίδερις.

ὑπόδοσις, εως, ἡ, *decrease*, *remission*, μόχθων A.*Eu*.505 (lyr.).

○ **ὑπόδουπος**, understood as adj. "reverberating" by ed. in Hdn.Gr.2.947, quoting Hes.*fr*.158 M.-W. (ὕπο δοῦπος cod.).

○ **ὑποδοχεῖον**, τό, *reservoir*, Aristeas89, 91, *PTeb*.733.8 (ii B.C.); used for storage of (live?) fish, *PHamb*.6.10 (ii A.D.); of wine, *PSI*8.918.2 (i A.D.), *POxy*.729.28 (ii A.D.); τοῦ ὑπάρχοντος λέμβου Ἀντικλεῖ ἐν τῷ βασιλικῷ ὑ. *PPetr*.2p.64 (iii B.C., perh. = *dock*); coupled with διῶρυξ, *PSI*9.1056.6 (vi A.D.); perh. also, *store-house*, *barn*, οἰκόπεδα καὶ ὑποδόχιον *BGU*301.11 (ii A.D.), cf. *PTeb*.86.15, al. (ii B.C.), etc.: metaph., *entrepôt*, Ἀπάμεια τῶν ἀπὸ τῆς Ἰταλίας καὶ τῆς ἑλλάδος ὑ. κοινόν ἐστι Str.12.8.15, cf. 17.1.13; ὑ. τροφῆς, of the stomach, Gal.19.361.

II. *socket* of door-hinge, or perh. *grove* for metal rollers, *IG*11(2).287 *A* 116 (Delos, iii B.C.). (In signf. I written) **ὑποδόχιον** (less prob. **ὑποδοχῖον**) in *PPetr*.2 pp.24, 64 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.733.8 (ii B.C.), but **ὑποδοχεῖον (ὑποδόχειον)** in *PSI*10.1126.13 (iii A.D.), and codd. Aristeas, Str., Gal. ll.cc.; in signf. II **ὑποδοχεῖον.**

ὑποδοχεύς, έως, ὁ, *receiver*, *host*, Luc.*Fug*.30, Charito3.2, Phot. s.v. ὑποδέξιος: Astrol., of a planet *entertaining* another, Vett.Val.103.1.

○ **ὑποδοχή**, ἡ, *reception*, χῶραι εἰς ὑποδοχὴν ἕτοιμοι τοῖς .. περιττώμασι Gal.6.173, cf. Sor.1.84; χρῶνται [τοῖς ὕδνοις] πρὸς ὑποδοχὴν ἀρτυμάτων Gal.6.655; βόθρος εἰς ὑ. ῥίψεως πεποιημένος Poll.9.103; τὴν δοθεῖσαν ὑπόθεσιν εὐφυᾶ πρὸς ὑ. γυμναστικῆς a subject fit for *reception* of gymnastic training, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.35.

2. *entertainment*, *hospitality*, Ar.*Pax*530 (v. VI infr.), Pl.*Lg*.919a (pl.); κτήνεα σιτεύεσκον .. ἐς ὑποδοχὰς τοῦ στρατοῦ Hdt.7.119; ἐσδέξομαι .. ὑποδοχαῖς δόμων E.*IA*1229; ὑποδοχὰς ποιεῖσθαι Ath.5.210e; τὰν ὑποδοχὰν ἐποήσαντο τῶν δαμοτᾶν *SIG*1107.12 (Cos, iii/ii B.C.); also ἐς ὑποδοχὴν τοῦ στρατεύματος ἐτάσσοντο for the *reception* of the army (in histile sense), Th.7.74.

3. *harbouring*, ἀνδραπόδων τῶν ἀφισταμένων Id.1.139, cf. Pl.*Lg*.995b.

4. *means for entertaining*, Plu.*Alc*.12; ὑποδοχὰς τὰς ἐπιβαλλούσας Telesp.40 H.; so perh. in *IG*4^2(1).92.6 (Epid., iii/iv A.D.).

II. *acceptance*, *support*, εἰς ὑποδοχὴν ἅπαντα λέγειν καὶ πράττειν τινί by way of *playing up to*, *supporting*, or *seconding* him, Aeschin.3.62, cf. Plb.31.25.10.

III. *an admission*, D.7.13.

b. *expectation*, Id.Ep.3.34.

IV. *resort, quarter*, for troops, Pl.*Lg*.848e; for ships, X.*Vect*.3.1.

2. *receptacle, reservoir*, Arist.*Pol*.1330[b]6, *Mete*.349[b]7; ἡ τῆς μισγαγκείας ὑ. Pl.*Phlb*.62d; of the vessels of the body, ὁ μαστὸς ὑ. .. ἐστι γάλακτος Arist.*PA*692[a]12; of the stomach, ὑ. τροφῆς ib. 682[a]17; of the womb, Id.*GA*722[b]14, etc. transf., ἀρθρῖτις καὶ ποδάγρα πολλῶν ἄλλων κακῶν ὑποδοχαί εἰσιν Ruf.ap.Orib.45.30.62

3. philos., the *receptacle* or *space* in which things are created, πάσης .. γενέσεως ὑποδοχήν Pl.*Ti*.49a, 51a, Plot.2.4.1, al., ὑποδοχαὶ τῶν μαθηματικῶν εἰδῶν Iamb.*Comm.Math*.3(p.14.9 F.), cf. ὕλην τε καὶ ὑ. ib. 4(p.16.20 F.; cod. ἀπο-)

V. *stewardship, office of the* ὑποδέκτης, ἀννωνῶν *PSI*1.44.1 (v A.D.); λόγος ὑποδοχῆς (including ἀνάλωμα) ib. 8.959.1 (iv A.D.); τὴν ὑ. πᾶσαν τοῦ μακαρίου Ἰούστου αὐτὸς ὑπόδεξε (leg. -ξαι) *POxy*.1838 (vi A.D.), cf. *PLond*.5.1667.3 (vi A.D.), *PFlor*.290.3 (vi A.D.), etc.

2. *taking over, receipt by an agent, acceptance of responsibility for*, πρὸς ἀπόδειξιν ὑποδοχῆς *PSI*1.60.28 (vi A.D.), cf. 72.4 (vi A.D.); ταντὶ δημοσίων ἀπαίτησιν καὶ ὑ. ποιησαμένῳ Just.*Nov*.163.2.

VI. *continuous succession*, ὑποδοχῆς Διονυσίων Ar.*Pax*530 (as expld. by Sch.).

ὑποδοχιον, v. ὑποδοχεῖον.

ὑποδοχον, τό, *receptacle*, f.l. for ὑποδοχή in Gal.*UP*14.14.

ὑπόδρᾰ, Ep. Adv., used only in the phrase ὑ. ἰδών looking *from under* the brows, *looking askance, grimly*, Il.1.148, al.; cf. ὑποδράξ. (Prob. from ὑπό, *δρακ, cf. δέρκομαι.)

ὑποδρᾱμᾰτουργέω, = ὑποτραγῳδέω, v.l. in Luc.*JTr*.1.

° ὑποδράξ, Adv., later form for ὑπόδρα, Call.*frr*.194.101, 374.1 Pf., Nic.*Th*.457, 765.

ὑποδρασίας· τὰς ἔχθρας, Hsch.: ὑποδρασίη· ὑποψία, Id.: cf. ὑπαιδράσειαν.

ὑποδράσσομαι, Att. **-ττομαι,** Med., *try to get hold of*, Plu.*Caes*.14 codd.

ὑποδράω, Ep. **ὑποδρώω,** *serve*, c. dat., οἵ σφιν ὑποδρώωσιν Od.15.333; οἱ ὑποδρῶντες τῷ θεῷ (sc. Ἀσκληπιῷ) Ael.*NA*9.33.

ὑποδρήσσω, = foreg., A.R.3.274, Musae.143.

ὑποδρηστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, (ὑποδράω) *attendant, assistant*, τινος Od.15.330, Coluth.152.

ὑπόδρῑμυς, υ, *somewhat acrid* or *pungent*, Dsc.1.18, al., Sor.1.91, Gal.11.835.

° ὑποδρομέω, Aeol. ὑπα-, *run under*, w. dat., λέπτον .. χρῶι πῦρ ὑπαδεδρόμηκεν Sapph.31.10 L.-P.

ὑποδρομή, ἡ, *running under* or *into the way* of a thing, Antipho 3.2.5; αἱ σελήνης ὑπὸ τὸν ἥλιον ὑ. Cleom.2.3; ὀστέου ῥαγέντος ὑπὸ τὸ ἀντικείμενον ὑ. Sor.*Fract*.5; ὑ. αἵματος *suffusion*, Dsc.*Eup*.1.37, Archig.ap.Orib.46.23.1, Sch.Theoc.5.99.

II. *place to run down into, burrow*, Ael.*NA*16.15; *bower*, Id.*VH*3.1.

III. *cringing*, ib. 14.48, Poll.4.50.

IV. = ὑπόδρομος (B), ὁ, Ael.*NA*14.26.

° ὑποδρομος (A), ον, *running under*, ὄχθησιν ὑ. Orph.*A*.802; πέτρος ἴχνους ὑ. a stone *in the way of* his foot, E.*Ph*.1391.

ὑπόδρομος (B), ὁ, = ὑποδρομή IV, *a place* for ships *to run into, cove*, Ph.1.14, al., Ptol.*Geog*.4.6.2 (pr. n., v.l. Ἱππόδρομος).

° ὑπόδροσος, ον, *wet with dew*, Theoc.25.16.

ὑπόδυμα, ατος, τό, *tunic, undergarment*, *IG*5(1).1390.19 (Andania, i B.C.): Medic., = ὑπεζωκὼς χιτών, *the lining membrane of the chest* (*pleura*), Cael.Aur.*TP*1.4.

ὑποδύνω, v. ὑποδύω.

ὑπόδῠσις, εως, ἡ, *getting under* a place, Arist.*IA*713[a]20.

II. *retiring place, place of shelter*, Agatharch.32, J.*BJ*3.7.22, Muson.*Fr*.14p.71 H.

III. *imperceptibility*, σφυγμῶν Sor.2.61.

IV. = *submersio*, *Gloss*.

ὑποδύσκολος, ον, *rather awkward* or *difficult*: σημεῖον ὑ. a *rather troublesome* symptom. Hp.*Coac*.185; ὑποδύσκολόν [ἐστι] Eust.219.23. Adv. -λως *rather irritably*, Id.360.17.

ὑποδύστροπος, ον, *somewhat stubborn*, Poll.4.145.

ὑποδυσφορέω, *to be somewhat restless* or *impatient*, Hp.*Epid*.3.17.γʹ, Pl.*Ep*.357e.

ὑποδυσφορος, ον, *rather impatient*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.39, *Coac*.49.

ὑποδυσχεραίνω, = ὑποδυσφορέω, Plu.2.711c, Aristid.*Or*.50(26).62, 51(27).65.

ὑποδῠσώδης, ες, *somewhat rank-smelling*, Dsc.4.184, 5.112.

ὑποδῠσωπέομαι, Pass., *look somewhat askance at*, τι Plu.2.646b.

ὑποδῠτήριον, τό, (ὑποδύω) in pl., *coves*, places for ships to run into, Str.15.5.6 (v.l. ὑποδεκτηρίων).

ὑποδῠτης, ου, ὁ, *garment worn under a coat of mail*, *PEnteux*.32.6 (iii B.C.). D.S.17.44, Plu.*Phil*.11; simply *undergarment*, LXXEx.28.(27)31, *IG*5(1).1390.20 (Andania, i B.C.), J.*BJ*5.5.7.

ὑποδύω, ὑποδύνω, *put on under*, κιθῶνας ὑποδύνειν τοῖσι εἵμασι Hdt.1.155.

2. metaph., κίνδυνον ὑποδύνειν *undergo* danger, Id.3.69; ταῦτα ὑποδύνειν Id.7.10.θʹ.

3. intr., *slip in under*, ὑποδύνουσι ὑπὸ τοὺς πίλους Id.4.75: c. acc., *slip into, insinuate oneself into*, ὑπέδυνε τῶν Ἰώνων τὴν ἡγεμονίην Id.6.2; τὸ "δὶς παῖδες οἱ γέροντες" ὑποδῦνον αὐτοὺς νύττει Phld.*Lib*.p.64 O.: v. infr. II. 1d.

4. *slip from under*, ἧττον ἂν ὑποδύοι ὁ ἵππος X.*Eq*.8.7 (the only place in which pers.Act. ὑποδύω is found).

II. mostly in Med. **ὑποδύομαι,** fut. -δύσομαι Od.20.53, Arr.*Fr*.126 J.: aor. 1 -εδυσάμην, Ep. 3 sg. -εδύσετο Od.4.570 (tm.): also aor. 2 Act. -έδυν, pf. -δέδῡκα:—*go* or *get under* or *down into*, c. acc., ὑποδῦσα θαλάσσης κόλπον *having plunged into* .., Od.4.435, cf. 570 (tm.), Il.18.145 (tm.); ὑ. ὑπὸ τὴν ζεύγλην Hdt.1.31; ὑπὸ τὴν φοινικίδα Ar.*Pl*.735; -δεδυκότος τοῦ ἄρθρου εἰς χωρίον Hp.*Art*.10; ὑ. ὑπὸ τῶν κεραμίδων *creep under*, Ar.*V*.205; φέρει τιν' ὑποδεδυκότα *underneath it*, like Odysseus under the ram of Polyphemus, ib. 182; ὑπὸ παντὶ λίθῳ σκορπίος ὑποδύεται Scol.23; εἰς τὴν θάλατταν Luc.*Herm*.71: c. dat., ὑ. τῇ πέλτῃ Id.*DMort*.27.3.

b. *put one's* feet *under* a shoe, *put on*, ἀνύσας ὑπόδῡθι τὰς Λακωνικάς Ar.*V*.1158; ὑποδύσασθαι .. δυσμενῆ καττύματα ib. 1159; ὑποδυσάμενος b.1168 (but in these places Scal. restored ὑποδοῦ (ὑ. δ' ἀνύσας τι Van Leeuwen), ὑποδήσασθαι, -δησάμενος, cf. ὑποδέω III. 1).

c. metaph., *put on* a character (because the actor's face was *put under* a mask), ἡ κολακευτικὴ .., ὑποδῦσα ὑπὸ ἕκαστον τῶν μορίων, προσποιεῖται εἶναι τοῦθ' ὅπερ ὑπέδυ pretends to be the character which *it puts on*, Pl.*Grg*.464c; οἱ σοφισταὶ ταὐτὸν ὑποδύονται σχῆμα τῷ φιλοσόφῳ Arist.*Metaph*.1004[b]18; ὑποδύεται ὑπὸ τὸ σχῆμα τὸ τῆς πολιτικῆς ἡ ῥητορική Id.*Rh*.1356[a]27; τὴν ἡδονὴν ὑποδύεται τὸ

βλάπτον Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc*.23.25; also ὑ. τὸν Δία, τὴν Ἀθηνᾶν, Luc.*Pisc*.33: c. dat., προγόνων ἀρεταῖς Plu.*Arat*.1 cf. Gal.*Thras*.36; for ὀνόματι ὑ. συμμάχων in D.H.15.7, ὄνομα is prob. cj.

d. metaph., *insinuate oneself into favour with*, τὸν δῆμον Plu.*Cat.Mi*.32, cf. 57: abs., *creep*, θαύματα καὶ τότε ὑπεδύετο Pl.*Lg*.967b: v. supr. I. 3.

2. c. gen., *come from under, come forth from*, θάμνων ὑπεδύσετο Od.6.127: metaph., κακῶν ὑποδύσεαι 20.53.

3. *go under so as to bear, bear on one's shoulders*, τὸν μὲν ἔπειθ' ὑποδύντε Il.8.332, 13.421.

b. metaph., *undergo* labour or toil, *take* it *on oneself*, c. acc., ὑπέδυσαν τὸν πόλεμον Hdt.4.120, cf. supr. I. 2; τόνον, κίνδυνον, X.*Cyr*.1.5.12, etc.; τὸν Ἀριστοθάνην *tackle*, Luc.*Ind*.27; ὑ. αἰτίαν *make oneself subject to* .., D.23.12.

c. c. inf., *submit, undertake*, ὑποδύεσθαι διδάσκειν X.*Oec*.14.3.

4. of feelings, *steal into* or *over* (cf. ὑφέρπω), τίς μ' ὑποδύεται πλευρὰς ὀδύνα; A.*Eu*.842 (lyr.): rarely c. dat., πᾶσιν δ' ὑπέδυ γόος sorrow *stole upon* all, Od.10.398; ἀλλά μοι ἄσκοπα κρυπτά τ' ἔπη .. ὑπέδυ S.*Ph*.112 (lyr.); ὑποδύεται .. ταῖς ψυχαῖς ὁρμή Luc.*Anach*.37: abs., of diseases, X.*Eq*.4.2.

5. abs., *slip* or *slink away*, D.25.28.

6. *submit to*, τισι Arr. Parth.*Fr*.87 Roos; ὑποδύσεται τοῖς ἐκ Ῥωμαίων .. ἀξιουμένοις Id.*Fr*.126 J.: also c. acc., ὑπέδυσαν τὰ ἐπαγγελλόμενα Id.*Fr*.3 J.; μηκέτι τὸ εἱμαρμένον ἢ παρὸν δυσχερᾶναι ἢ μέλλον ὑποδύεσθαι (sic cod. P) M.Ant.2.2 (vv.ll. ἀπο-, ἀνα-: ὑπιδέσθαι cj. Wilamowitz).

7. abs., ὀφθαλμοὶ ὑποδεδυκότες *sunken, hollow* eyes, Luc.*Tim*.17, *Hippiatr*.34.

ὑποδώριος, ον, *hypo-Dorian*, ἁρμονία Ath.14.625a; τόνος Plu.2.1142f:—Adv. **-ιστί,** *in the hypo-Dorian mode*, Arist.*Pr*.920a8, 922b10.

ὑποείκᾰθε, ὑποείκω, v. ὑπεικ-.

ὑποεικτός, όν, *readily yielding*, v.l. in Opp.*H*.1.526 (ed. J. G. Schneider, Lips.1813).

ὑποεπιμερής, ές, = ὑπεπιμερής, λόγοι Ph.2.183 cod. M, cf. Iamb.*in Nic*.p.37 P.

ὑποεπιμόριος, ον, = ὑπεπιμόριος, Iamb. l.c.

ὑποεργεπιστάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *sub-overseer of works*, *LW*1743 *o* (Abydos).

ὑποεργός, όν, contr. ὑπουργός (q.v.), A.R.1.226, Cleanth.1.9.

ὑποέστης· χιτών, Hsch.

ὑποζάκορος [ᾰ], ὁ or ἡ, *under-priest* or *priestess*, Hdt.6.134, 135, *IG*2².2245.36, al.:—hence **ὑποζᾰκορεύω,** ib. 4073, 7.2523 (Thebes).

ὑποζατηθείς· ὑποκατασχών, Hsch.

° **ὑποζεύγνῡμι**, pf. ὑπέζευχα Orus ap.*EM*786.5:—*yoke under, put under the yoke*,

I. of the animals yoked, ὑ. ἵππους Od.15.81; βοῦς Hdt.4.69; ἡμιόνους .. ζεῦξαν ὑπ' ἀπήνῃ Od.6.73:—Med., οὐρῆας ὑποζεύξασθαι ἀπήνῃ A.R.3.841.

b. metaph., *subjugate*, Orus l.c.:—Pass., *submit* to, τῷδ' ὑπεζύγην πόνῳ S.*Aj*.24, *to be inferior to*, ὑπέζευκται .. Ὁμήρῳ *AP*7.409.9 (Antip. Sid.).

2. of the chariot, ἄρμ' ὐπαζεύξαισα Sapph.1.9; ὑποζεύξασθαι τέθριππον Plu.*Cam*.7.

II. *bring under* a class, εἰς τὸ δουλικὸν ὑ. γένος Pl.*Plt*.309a:—Pass., ὑπεζεῦχθαι ἑνὶ γένει *to be brought under* one and the same class, Arist.*PA*644a18.

ὑποζευκτικὸς σύνδεσμος, *subordinative* conjunction, Dosith.p.418 K.

ὑπόζευξις, εως, ἡ, *a subjoining*, figure of speech illustrated by Verg.*Aen*.10.149 sq., Charis.p.280 K., Diom.p.444 K., Donat. ad Ter.*Phorm*.162.

ὑποζέω, *ferment a little, begin to ferment*, *Gp*.6.12.2.

ὑποζηνην (acc. sg. masc.), dub.sens. in *Sammelb*.7357.15 (iii A.D.).

ὑποζητέω, *search for*, dub. in *BGU*1024 iv 21 (iv A.D., Pass.).

ὑποζοφόεις, εσσα, εν, *somewhat dark* or *black*, Nic.*Th*.337, in fem., with v.l. **ὑποζοφόωσα**.

ὑποζῠγέω, *to be a* ὑποζύγιον, Hsch. s.v. ἀστράβη (s.v.l.).

ὑποζῠγή, ἡ, *enslavement*, *Schwyzer*701 C 7 (Erythrae, v B.C.).

ὑποζύγιον [ζῠ], τό, *beast for the yoke, beast of draught* or *burden*, Thgn.126, Hdt.9.39, Pl.*Lg*.873e, etc.: pl., Hdt.1.167, 3.25, 9.24, 39, 41, etc.; ὑποζύγια καλούμενα πάντα ὁμοίως, βοῦς, ἡμιόνους, ἵππους X.*Oec*.18.4: as Adj., ὑποζύγιαι ἡμίονοι Ar.Byz.ap.Eust.1625.41; ὑ. ζῷα *PMasp*.2 ii 3 (vi A.D.).

II. later specifically *an ass*, LXXZa.9.9, Ev.Matt.21.5, 2Ep.Pet.2.16; ἡμίονοι καὶ ὑποζύγια *PCair.Zen*.158 (iii B.C.); βοῦς ἢ ὑ. ἢ πρόβατον *PPetr*.3p.56 (iii B.C.); οὖρον οἷον ὑποζυγίου Hp.*Aph*.4.70.

ὑποζύγιώδης, ες, *like a beast of burden*, Ar.*Fr*.731.

2. *as of an ass*, οὖρον Archig.ap.Aët.13.120 (Wellmann *Pneumatische Schule* p.30).

ὑπόζῠγος, ὁ, the *pleura*, Cael.Aur.*TP*2.1, 11, 5.10.

ὑπόζῠγόω, = ὑποζεύγνυμι: Med., *bring under one's power*, τι Luc.*Am*.28:—Pass., ὑπεζύγωται πρὸς τῷ ὑπὸ τὸ οὖς ὀστέῳ Hp.*Art*.30.

ὑποζῡμόομαι, Pass., *ferment slightly*, Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.5.1.

° **ὑπόζω**, *begin to smell*, *PRyl.Zen*.11.24 (v. *Aegyptus*14.119; cj. -ζ(έ)οντα).

ὑποζωγρᾰφέω, *depict*, [τὸν Ὠρίωνα] δι' ἄστρων ἐν τῷ οὐρανῷ Sch.Od.5.121, cf. *PLeid.X*.73.

ὑπόζωμα, ατος, τό, (ὑποζώννυμι) *diaphragm, midriff*, Arist.*HA*509b17, 514a30, *PA*674a9, al.

2. in insects, *division between thorax and abdomen*, Id.*HA*535b8, *PA*659b16, al.

II. in pl., *ropes* or *braces used to strengthen the hull of a trireme* (cf. ὑποζώννυμι II), Pl.*R*.616c (where a beam of light passing through heaven and earth is compared to τὰ ὑ. τῶν τριήρων), *Lg*.945c, *IG*2².1479.49, 1609.108, 1611.335, 410, 1612.319, 1622.287, 640, 1627.410, 1668.74, 1673.12, 13, etc.; ὑ. ἐλάμβανε δώδεκα (sc. ἡ τεσσαρακοντήρης ναῦς)· ἑξακοσίων δ' ἦν ἕκαστον πηχῶν Callix.1; ὁ στόμαχος καθάπερ νεὼς τοῦ σώματος ὑ. ὑπάρχει Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.99; cf. ζώμευμα.

ὑποζώνη, ἡ, *girdle*, *BGU*717.10 (ii A.D.), *Gloss*.; also **ὑπόζωνον,** τό, *BGU*1670.2 (i/ii A.D.), *PHamb*.10.25 (ii A.D.): Dim. **ὑποζώνιον,** τό, *Gloss*.

ὑποζώνιος, ον, *under the girdle*, ξίφος Lyd.*Mag*.2.9.

ὑποζώννῡμι (inf. ὑποζωνύναι in $IG1^2$.73.9) and **-ύω** Plb.27.3.3, *under-gird*, τοὺς ἵππους ῥυτῆρσι Plu.*Eum*.11; ὑ. τινὰ τοῖς ποσσίν *AP*12.222 (Strat.); ὁ ὑπεζωκὼς τὰς πλευράς (sc. ὑμήν), or abs. ὁ ὑπεζωκώς, *the pleura*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.53, Gal.2.591 (ὑμήν is expressed in Diocl.*Fr*.64, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.23.45, Orac.Chald.ap.Dam.*Pr*.265); ὑπεζωκότες foetal *membranes*, Sor.1.58; *lining* of the intestines, Orib.*Fr*.58:—Pass., esp. in pf. part., ζειρὰς ὑπεζωμένοι (v.l. -ζωσμ-) *girt* with ζειραί (q.v.), Hdt.7.69; ὑπεζωσμένοι ἱμάντας Plu.*Rom*.26: abs., ὑπεζωμέναι (οι) *girt up*, Hdt.2.85 (with vv.ll.):—esp.,

II. *brace* a ship, so as to make her seaworthy (cf. ὑπόζωμα II), *IG* l.c., Plb. l.c., Act.Ap.27.17; ὑπέζωται $IG2^2$.1621.68.

III. ὑπεζῶσθαι· τὸ εἰς ἄνδρας ἐλθεῖν, Φιλητᾶς, Hsch. (prob. = *come to man's estate*).

ὑπόζωσμα, ατος, τό, later form for ὑπόζωμα II, Plu.*Rom*.7.

ὑποθάλπω, *heat inwardly*, ὑπό μ' αὖ .. μανίαι θάλπουσ' A.*Pr*.878 (anap.); ὑ. τινὰ τέχνῃ Philostr.*VA*1.34; *warm up*, in literal sense, Ruf.*Sat.Gon*.22.

2. *light* or *kindle secretly*, ἐλπίδα τινός Ael.*Fr*.306:—Pass., *glow under*, τέφρη (sc. ἁρπάζουσα) πῦρ ὑποθαλπόμενον *AP*12.92 (Mel.).

ὑποθαρρέω, *pluck up courage*, Ael.*NA*16.11.

ὑποθεάτρους αὐλοὺς τοὺς ἐπὶ τοῖς νόμοις τοῖς αὐλητικοῖς ἐκάλεσαν, Poll.4.82; perh. cf. ὑπόθετρον.

ὑποθειάζω, *to be divinely inspired*, τὴν φιλοσοφίαν (acc. of respect) Philostr.*VA*1.3, cf. 6.11.

° **ὑπόθεμα**, ατος, τό, = ὑπόθημα, *base*, Ph.*Bel*.53.24, 57.34, Hero *Bel*.97.8, Apollod.*Poliorc*.143.10, Plu.2.1011d.

II. = ὑποθήκη II, *PMich*. III173.11, al. (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.891.5 (ii B.C.), ἐπὶ ὑποθέματι ἀγρῷ *on the security* of land, *SIG*72.25 (Delph., ii B.C.), *CIG*2048 (Philippopolis); ἐπὶ ὑποθέμασιν ἀξιοχρέοις *Inscr.Cos*383.9, cf. *SIG*976.48 (Samos, ii B.C.); ὑποθέματα (corrected to ὑποθήκας) λαβεῖν τῶν τε οἰκιῶν καὶ κτημάτων *PCair.Zen*.640.11 (iii B.C.); ἔχω τῶν μωστίων ὑπόθεμα δραχμὰς τ´ *BGU*1523.7 (iii B.C.).

ὑποθεμᾰτιαῖος, ον, *belonging to a base*, λίθοι *Inscr.Délos*372 *A* 166 (200 B.C.).

ὑποθέναρ, τό, *the part of the palm next the fingers*, Ruf.*Onom*.87, Poll.2.143.

2. = στῆθος III. 2, *base of the thumb*, Orib.25.1.29.

3. *the part opposite the* στῆθος, *inner ridge of palm*, Gal.14.704.

ὑποθερᾰπεύω, *to be disposed to worship*, τὸ θεῖον Philostr.*VA*4.40; *bribe*, ὑ. τινὰ χρυσοῖς Memn.24.

ὑποθερμαίνω, *heat a little*, Gal.11.417:—Pass., *grow somewhat hot*, ὑπεθερμάνθη ξίφος αἵματι Il.16.333, 20.476, cf. Hp.*Ulc*.26: metaph., Luc.*DMeretr*.8.3.

ὑποθερμος, ον, *somewhat hot*, Gal.6.240, Poll.5.108: of persons, *somewhat hot* or *passionate*, ὑποθερμότερος τῷ ἔργῳ Hdt.6.38, cf. Luc.*Cal*.5; ὑ. βλέμμα, of a horse, Poll.1.192; οἴνου ὑ. δύναμις Plu.2.1146f.

ὑπόθεσις, εως, ἡ, (ὑποτίθημι, ὑποτίθεμαι) *proposal, proposed action*, τὴν ἐν οἵλοις δικαιοτάτην ὑ. ἔχω ὑποτιθέναι X.*Cyr*.5.5.13; ἵνα σὺ τὰ σαυτοῦ κατὰ τὴν ὑ. ὅπως ἂν βούλῃ περαίνῃς Pl.*Grg*.454c; *intention, policy*, πολλὰ πρᾶξαι πρὸς τὴν ὑ. τῆς πατρίδος ὡς συχνῆς ἀδικίας δεομένην Thphr.*Fr*.136; διὰ τὴν ὑ. τῆς πολιτείας .. ἠναγκάζετο χρῆσθαι τοῖς ὑπουργοῦσι Plu.*Caes*.51; πρὸς ὑ. τινα ἀγαθῶν ἀνδρῶν men good for a particular *policy*, Arist.*Pol*.1293b4; ὑ. τῆς δημοκρατικῆς πολιτείας ἐλευθερία ib. 1317a40; ἡμῖν ἡ τῶν νόμων ὑ. ἐνταῦθα ἔβλεπεν, ὅπως .. Pl.*Lg*.743c; περὶ τῶν αὐτῶν οὐχ ὁμοίως ἅπασι βουλευτέον, ἀλλ' ὡς ἂν ἐξ ἀρχῆς ἕκαστοι τοῦ βίου ποιήσωνται τὴν ὑ. Isoc.6.90; τοῖς φαύλοις ἐνδέχεται τὰ τυχόντα πράττειν· εὐθὺς γὰρ τοῦ βίου τοιαύτην πεποίηνται τὴν ὑ. Id.1.48; ἀνάγκη τοῖς περὶ ὅλων τῶν πραγμάτων καλὰς τὰς ὑ. πεποιημένοις καὶ τὰ μέρη τὸν αὐτὸν τρόπον ἔχειν ἐκείνοις Id.7.28; πρὸς ταύτην τὴν ὑ. ἀποβλέποντες ἄμεινον βουλευσόμεθα καὶ περὶ τῶν ἄλλων Id.8.18; ἐξέστητε τῆς ὑ. ἐφ' ἧς ὑμᾶς οἱ πρόγονοι κατέλιπον D.10.46; οἱ τῆς αὐτῆς ὑ. προεστῶτες those who advocated the same *policy*, Plb.30.32.12; ἅπαντας ἀπονεύσειν ἐπ' ἐκείνην τὴν ὑ. Id.24.9.7; Ἀχαϊκωτέραν εἶναι .. ταύτην τὴν ὑ. καὶ νικητικωτέραν ἐν τοῖς πολλοῖς ib. 4; τὸ τῆς ἰδίας ὑ. λαμπρόν Id.21.23.1; τὸ τῶν σαρισῶν μέγεθός ἐστι κατὰ μὲν τὴν ἐξ ἀρχῆς ὑ. ἑκκαίδεκα πηχῶν, κατὰ δὲ τὴν ἁρμογὴν τὴν πρὸς τὴν ἀλήθειαν δεκατεττάρων Id.18.29.2; τηροῦντες τὴν αὐτῶν ὑ. Id.5.5.5; πρὸς ταύτην ἁρμοζόμενοι τὴν ὑ. Id.3.16.1, cf. 3.50.7; κατασκέψασθαι τὴν τῶν ὑπεναντίων ἐπίνοιαν καὶ τὴν ὅλην ὑ. ib. 6; Φάβιος .. κατὰ τὴν ἐξ ἀρχῆς ὑ. οὐδαμῶς κρίνων ἐκκυβεύειν οὐδὲ παραβάλλεσθαι τοῖς ὅλοις Id.3.94.4.

2. *suggestion, advice*, ἐδώκαμεν ἄν σοι ὑποθέσεις δι' ὧν οἱ ἀντίδικοι ἂν οἴμωζον *PMich.Zen*.57.7 (iii B.C.); διελέγοντο .. κατὰ τὰς ἐντολὰς τὰς Ἀράτου καὶ τὰς ὑ. Plb.2.48.8, cf. 252.6, 4.24.2; κροτηθείσης τῆς ὑ. Id.28.16.5; πολυτέχνους ὑ. ἔργων elaborate *proposals* for works, Plu.*Per*.12.

3. *purpose*, τῆς στρατηγίας ὑπόθεσιν τὴν τυραννίδα πεποιημένος Id.*Tim*.2; λόγῳ μὲν ἀποδώσων .., ἑτέραν δὲ τῆς ἀποδημίας ἔχων ὑ. λανθάνουσαν τοὺς πολλούς Id.*Mar*.31; ἐξ αὐτῆς τῆς αἰτίας τῆς τε ὑ. τοῦ πολέμου ἀξιολογώτατος ἀγὼν συνηνέχθη D.C.41.56; ὑ. τοῦ πολέμου καὶ πρόφασιν διδόντων ἐλεθεροῦν τοὺς Ἕλληνας Plu.*Flam*.15; τὸ χωρὶς ὑποθέσεως πολεμεῖν .. τί ἄλλο ἢ μανία*;* D.Chr.38.17; [οἱ ἐλέφαντες] ἴσασι τῆς ὁδοῦ τῆς ἐπ' αὐτοὺς τὴν ὑ. .. εἶναι .. τοὺς ὀδόντας Ael.*NA*6.56.

4. *occasion, excuse, pretext*, οὕτω γὰρ ἂν αὐτοῖς ἡ ἀπολογία προαναιροῖτο καὶ ἡ πρώτη ὑ. τῆς ἐθελοδουλείας Luc.*Merc.Cond*.5; τοιαύτης αὐτοῖς τῆς ὑ. οὔσης ib. 10; ἀεὶ χρὴ ἐπί τινι λυπεῖσθαι καὶ μὴ ἄνευ ὑ. Artem.2.60; ὑ. ἀργυρισμοῦ καὶ φόνων εἰληφέναι ἐδόκει D.C.63.26; μή με νομίσῃς ἀπὸ τῆς παρούσης ὑ. ἀπαρτᾶν τὸν λόγον Id.52.18.

5. actor's *role*, τοὺς ὑποκριτὰς .. οὓς ὁρῶμεν οὔτε κλαίοντας ἐν τοῖς θεάτροις, ὡς αὐτοὶ θέλουσιν, ἀλλ' ὡς ὁ ἀγὼν ἀπαιτεῖ πρὸς τὴν ὑ. Plu.*Dem*.22; ἰδεῖν τί μου ποιεῖ ὁ ἀθλητής, τῶς μελετᾷ τὴν ὑ. Arr.*Epict*.1.29.38, cf. 41; τὴν τοῦ πατρὸς καὶ τῆς μητρὸς ὑ. λαβεῖν Iamb.*VP*8.39.

6. *function, occupation, station in life*, [Διονύσιος] ἐκ δημοτικῆς καὶ ταπεινῆς ὑ. ὁρμηθείς Plb.15.35.2; [Ἀγαθοκλῆς] ὁρμηθεὶς ἀπὸ τοιαύτης ὑ. Id.12.15.7; τὸ μὴ εἶναι ἄλλην βίου ὑ. εἰς τὸ φιλοσοφεῖν οὕτως ἐπιτήδειον ὡς ταύτην ἐν ᾗ νῦν ὢν τυγχάνεις M.Ant.11.7, cf. 8.1, Paul.Aeg.3.17.

7. *practical problem*, κοινὴ ἡ ὑ. καὶ τῷ καθ' ἡμᾶς βίῳ πάνυ πολλή, βαλανείου κατασκευή Luc.*Hipp*.4; ἡ μὲν οὖν ὑ τοιαύτη Hero *Aut*.21.2.

II. *subject proposed* (*to oneself or another*) *for discussion*, κελεῦσαι τὴν πρώτην ὑ. τοῦ πρώτου λόγου ἀναγνῶναι Pl.*Prm*.127d; ἐπὶ τὴν ὑ. ἐπανάγειν τὸν λόγον X.*Mem*.4.6.13; ἐπὶ τὴν ὑ. πάλιν ἐπανελθεῖν Isoc.4.63, cf. Gal.6.124; τὴν ὑ. περὶ ἧς βουλεύεσθε οὐχὶ τὴν οὖσαν παριστάντες D.3.1; τοὺς δικαστὰς ἀπαγαγὼν ἀπὸ τῆς ὑ. Id.19.242; ἐπὶ τῆς ὑ. μεῖναι Aeschin.3.76; ἔξω τῆς ὑ. λέγειν Isoc.7.63, cf. 12.161; μὴ πόρρω λίαν τῆς ὑ. ἀποπλανηθῶ Id.7.77, cf. 12.88, Aeschin.3.176, 190; ὅτ' ἔγραφον περὶ τὴν αὐτὴν ὑ. Isoc.5.83; περὶ [τῆς πόλεως] τὴν ὑ. ποιησάμενος Id.12.35; τοῦ πάγματος ἐν κεφαλαίῳ .. δήλωσις, ἵνα γινώσκωσι περὶ ὧν ὁ λόγος παρακολουθῶσί τε τῇ ὑ. Arist.*Rh.Al*.1436a36, cf. Pl.*Def*.415b; ἡ ὑ. ἐλάττων Arist.*Rh*.1404b15; πρὸς ὑπόθεσιν λέγειν, opp. πρὸς ἀμφισβητοῦντα, ib. 1391b13; πολλὰ πρὸς τὴν ὑ. οἰκείως διαλεχθείς D.S.13.53; *haec erat* ὑ., *de gravitate ordinis*, etc., Cic.*Att*.1.14.4.

2. *case at law, lawsuit*, γράφει ὁ Μαιίστας εἰς τὴν ὑ. ταύτην *IG*11(4).1299.29 (Delos, iii B.C.), cf. *OGI*665.18, 669.41 (both Egypt, i A.D.), *POxy*.237 vii 34, viii 22 (ii A.D.), 486.26 (ii A.D.); τὰ περὶ ταύτης τῆς ὑ. πεπραγμένα *PLips*.34.18 (iv A.D.).

3. *subject* of a poem or treatise, Zeno *Stoic*.1.23, Plb.1.2.1, D.H.*Pomp*.3, Longin.38.2, Plu.*Pomp*.42, Luc.*Charid*.14, *Pseudol*.5, al.; of a picture, Id.*Zeux*.5, 7; of an impromptu declamation, ἐπειδὰν οἱ παρόντες ὑποβάλωσί τινας ὑ. καὶ ἀφορμὰς λόγου Id.*Rh.Pr*.18; *plot, story*, μῦθοι καὶ ὑποθέσεις Phld.*Po*.2.62, cf. 5.5, al., Arg.Men.*Oxy*.1235.113 (ii A.D.), Dicaearch.ap.S.E.*M*.3.3, Artem.4.59, Sch.S.*Aj.Prooem*., Arg.Ar.*Ach*. tit., etc.

4. *speech*, αἱ δικανικαὶ καὶ δημηγορικαὶ ὑ. Theon *Prog*.1; = ἐπίδειξις 1.3, ἀρξαμένων (v.l. -ω) τῆς ὑ. LXX4Ma.1.12; ἀνδρὸς ἀρετὰς ὅλην πληρούσας ὑ. providing matter for a whole *speech*, Chor.p.34 B.

b. *speech* or *subject of a speech in which the person, occasion, etc. are particularized*, opp. θέσις v. 2, Aphth.*Prog*.13, cf. Quint.*Inst*.3.5.7.

5. a kind of *play* or *pantomime*, μῖμοί τινές εἰσιν ὧν τοὺς μὲν ὑποθέσεις τοὺς δὲ παίγνια καλοῦσιν Plu.2.712e; μιμολωγοι η υποθησις εικυρα (i.e. μιμολόγοι· ἡ ὑπόθεσις Ἑκυρά), i.e. 'theatrical performance: *play*, the Hecyra', *Ath.Mitt*.26.4 (inscr. on lamp, iii B.C.); κλάειν ἤρξαντο πάντες καὶ μετέβαλε τὸ συμπόσιον εἰς σκυθρωπὴν ὑ. into a *tragedy*, Charito4.3; so perh. in Luc.*Nigr*.8; of Aesop's *fables*, χρῆται [τῇ ἀλώπεκι] ὁ Αἴσωπος διακόνῳ τῶν πλείστων ὑ. Philostr.*Im*.1.3.

III. *supposition*, ἢ βούλεσθε .. ἀπ' ἐμαυτοῦ ἄρξωμαι καὶ τῆς ἐμαυτοῦ ὑ., περὶ τοῦ ἑνὸς αὐτοῦ ὑποθέμενος, εἴτε ἕν ἐστιν εἴτε μὴ ἕν, τί χρὴ συμβαίνειν*;* Pl.*Prm*.137b; αὕτη ἡ ὑ., εἰ ἓν μὴ ἔστιν ib. 160b; χρὴ .. μὴ μόνον εἰ ἔστιν ἕκαστον ὑποτιθέμενον σκοτεῖν τὰ συμβαίνοντα ἐκ τῆς ὑ., ἀλλὰ καὶ εἰ μὴ ἔστι τὸ αὐτὸ τοῦτο ὑποτίθεσθαι ib. 135e, cf. 136a; [σκοπεῖν] τί ἐφ' ἑκατέρας τῆς ὑ. συμβήσεται ib. 136b; εἰ ὀρθὴ ἡ ὑ. ἦν, τὸ ψυχὴν ἁρμονίαν εἶναι Id.*Phd*.94b, cf. 92d, *Sph*.244c; πρὸς μὲν τὴν ὑ. ὀρθῶς λέγουσιν, ὅλως δ' οὐκ ὀρθῶς Arist.*Metaph*.1082[b]32; ἐξ ὑποθέσεως σκοπεῖσθαι examine by starting from an *assumption*, of reasoning by analysis in geometry, Pl.*Men*.86e; τῶν τὴν τέχνην ζητεύντων ἐξ ὑποθέσιος λόγων arguments seeking to derive the (medical) art from an *assumption*, Hp.*VM*13; ὑ. αὐτοὶ αὑτοῖς ὑποθέμενοι τῷ λόγῳ ib. 1; ἄγοντες ἐπὶ ὑπόθεσιν τὴν τέχνην ib. 15; χρῆσιν ἀρετῆς τελείαν, καὶ ταύτην οὐκ ἐξ ὑ. ἀλλ' ἁπλῶς· λέγω δ' ἐξ ὑ. τἀναγκαῖα, οἷον .. τιμωρίαι καὶ κολάσεις .. τὸ καλῶς ἀναγκαίως ἔχουσι Arist.*Pol*.1332[a]10; ἡ πολιτεία ἡ ἐξ ὑ. (= ἡ δοθεῖσα) the constitution based on a *presupposition*, ib. 1288[b]28; of currency, ἕν δή τι δεῖ εἶναι, τοῦτο δ' ἐξ ὑ.· διὸ νόμισμα καλεῖται according to a *presupposed convention*, Id.*EN*1133[b]21 (cf. [a]29–31, *APr*.41[a]40); of reductio ad impossibile, ἢ δεικτικῶς ἢ ἐξ ὑ. τοῦ δ' ἐξ ὑ. μέρος τὸ διὰ τοῦ ἀδυνάτου Id.*APr*.40[b]25–6, cf. 41[a]25; δυνατοῦ δεξάμενον ὑπόθεσιν ἐπ' ἀδύνατον ἀπαχθῆναι Arr.*Epict*.1.7.25, cf. Procl.*in Euc*.pp.76, 252 F.; καθ' ὑπόθεσιν by way of *supposition*, '*let us suppose*', Phld.*Rh*.1.95 S., *Sign*.12, Cleom.1.7.

IV. = τὸ ὑποκείμενον (cf. ὑπόκειμαι II. 8), the *presupposition* of an action, *that which has been settled* before it begins, περὶ τοῦ τέλους οὐθεὶς βουλεύεται, ἀλλὰ τοῦτ' ἐστὶν ἀρχὴ καὶ ὑ. Arist.*EE*1227[a]8, cf. [b]30; τῶν πράξεων τὰς ἀρχὰς καὶ τὰς ὑ. ἀληθεῖς καὶ δικαίας εἶναι προσήκει D.2.10; of a thing, *that without which it cannot exist* or *be what it is*, its *essence*, αὕτη (sc. τὸ στέλεχος) οἷον ὑ. καὶ φύσις δένδρων Thphr.*HP*4.13.4 (cf. οὐσία καὶ φύσις τοῦ δένδρου ibid.); ἐπὶ τοῖς χυμοῖς μόνοις σηπομένοις ἔχοντος τὴν ὑ. ὅλου τοῦ νοσήματος, ὅπερ ἐστὶ πυρετώδους ὄντος Gal.18(2).299.

2. in the syllogism, the *preliminary statements of fact* (whether proved or not) from which inference starts, i.e. the premisses (προτάσεις), τῶν ἀποδείξεων αἱ ὑ., equivalent to ἀρχαί, Arist.*Metaph*.1013[a]16; αἱ ἀρχαὶ καὶ ἱ λεγόμεναι ὑ. Id.*APo*.81[b]15; ὅσα δέδεικται δι' ἐκείνων ὑποθέσεις ποιησάμενοι taking as *premisses* (here) what has been proved in those other works, Gal.6.7, cf. 25, 224; ἴστω .. τῆς ὑγιεινῆς πραγματείας ἀνατρέπων τὴν ὑ. ib. 17; ὑπόθεσιν, αἴτησιν οὖσαν πράγματος εἰς κατασκευήν τινος S.E.*M*.3.4; λαμβάνειν ἀναποδείκτους ὑ. Plu.2.720f, cf. 721d; ἀναγκαῖον ἢ τὰς ὑ. εἶναι τὰς πρώτας ψευδεῖς, ἢ τὰς ὑπὲρ τῶν συμβαινόντων ἀποφάσεις Plb.1.15.9, cf. 11.

b. *assumption of existence* of any one of the fundamental objects of a particular science, ὁ ὁρισμὸς θέσις μέν ἐστι .. ὑ. δ' οὐκ ἔστι· τὸ γὰρ τί ἐστι μονὰς καὶ τὸ εἶναι μονάδα οὐ ταὐτόν Arist.*APo*.72[a]23; ἐν ταῖς πράξεσι τὸ οὗ ἕνεκα ἀρχή, ὥσπερ ἐν τοῖς μαθηματικοῖς αἱ ὑ. Id.*EN*1151[a]17.

3. *starting-point*, ἐκ ταύτης τῆς ὑ. λαβεῖν τὸν λόγον τὴν εἰς ἑεκάτερον μέρος ὁρμήν Iamb.*VP*27.130; *beginning*, τὰς μὲν ἐλπίδας οὐ τελειοῖ (sc. oJ o[neiro~), τὰς δὲ ὑ. τῶν πραγμάτων ταῖς περιοχαῖς ὁμοίας ποιεῖ (referring to a birth of twins which died), Artem.4.47.

4. *raw material*, τὴν δοθεῖσαν ὑ. εὐφυᾶ πρὸς ὑποδοχὴν γυμναστικῆς .. ἀμείνω ἀποφαίνειν Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.35; οἵαν ὕλην καὶ ὑ. φεύγεις· .. μένε οὖν μέχρι ἐξοικειώσῃς σαυτῷ καὶ ταῦτα M.Ant.10.31.

V. *mortgage*, Thphr.*Fr*.97.1 (pl.).

VI. *placing under*, πτύγματος Sor.1.70[a]; προσκεφαλαίου Id.2.86.

2. *thing placed under, base*, τὰς ὑ. (signf. III) ποιούμενος οὐκ ἀρχὰς ἀλλὰ τῷ ὄντι ὑ., οἷον ἐπιβάσεις τε καὶ ὁρμάς Pl.*R*.511b, cf. Arr.*Epict*.1.7.22; in D.2.10 (v. supr. IV. 1) the ἀρχαί and **ὑποθέσεις** (i.e. basic principles) of actions are compared to the foundations (τὰ κάτωθεν) of a house or a ship; Τριπτόλεμος .. τὰς πρώτας ὑ. βαλόμενος τῇ πόλει Lib.*Or*.11.52.

ὑποθετέον, *one must suppose, assume*, Pl.*Ti*.61d, Arist.*Pol*.1278[b]15, al.; *one must place underneath*, Sor.1.56; ἄνθρακας Dsc.1.71; *one must apply a suppository*, c. dat., Aët.9.41.

ὑποθετήριον, τό, = *suppostorium*, *Gloss*.

ὑποθετης, ου, ὁ, *one who suggests, prompter, adviser*, Anon.ap.Suid.

° **ὑποθετικός**, ή, όν, *hypothetical*, λόγοι Arr.*Epict*.1.7.22, Asp.*in EN*18.27, etc.; σχῆμα Eust.186.27; distd. from ἐκθετικός, *Stoic*.2.62. Adv. -κῶς Gal.4.609, S.E.*M*.3.12, etc.

II. *belonging to the subject*, ὑ. ἐξήγησις Sch.Plb.14 init.

III. *suggestive, hortatory*, λόγοι Muson.*Fr*.17p.91 H. Adv. -κῶς *by way of precept*, Demetr.*Eloc*.296.

ὑποθετος, ον, *placed under*: Medic., ὑπόθετον, τό, *suppository, pessary*, Antiph.208, Alex.Trall.9.3.

ὑπόθετρον, τό, a kind of musical performance, *BGU*1125.4, 28 (i B.C.); perh. cf. ὑποθεάτρους.

ὑπόθευτον· Ῥόδιοι ἐπὶ θυσίας, Hsch.

ὑποθέω, fut. -θεύσομαι, *make a secret attack*, ποτὶ ἐχθρόν .. λύκοιο δίκαν ὑποθεύσομαι Pi.*P*.2.84.

2. *cut in before*, in running a race, *supplant*, Ar.*Eq*.1161; of a solar eclipse, ἐκλείπει .. τῆς σελήνης ὑποθεούσης αὐτόν Cleom.2.3; ἡ σελήνη ὑποθεύσεται τὸν ἥλιον Them.*Or*.26.317b.

II. of dogs, *run in too hastily*, X.*Cyn*.3.8.

ὑποθεωρέω, *hold up and look at*, τορεύματα Plu.2.42c.

ὑποθεωρησις, εως, ἡ, prob. f.l. ἐπιθ-, τῶν ἀστέρων Ptol.*Tetr*.193.

ὑποθήγω, *whet*, χαυλιόδοντας Ael.*NA*5.45; *sharpen, make acute*, ὄμμα τινί ib. 9.16; *stimulate*, τινὰ μύωπι ib. 5.39: metaph., ὑ. τὸν σῦν εἰς ἀνάστασιν *provoke* him to rise, ib. 8.2:—Pass., ὑποθήγεσθαι ἐπὶ τὸν φόνον Id.*Fr*.81.

ὑποθηκάριος, α, ον, *of* or *for a mortgage*, Just.*Nov*.4.2, Procop.*Arc*.28: in Lat. form *hypothecarius*, *Cod.Just*.4.32.26, al.

° **ὑποθηκη**, ἡ, (ὑποτίθημι) *suggestion, counsel, warning*, Hdt.1.156, 206, al.; ποιέειν τὰς Κροίσου ὑποθήκας ib. 211; ὑποθήκαις διακονεῖν Antipho 1.17; κατὰ τὴν Βίαντος ὑ. Arist.*Rh*.1389[b]23, cf. 1368[a]2 (pl.); applied to didactic poems, such as Hesiod's, Isoc.2.3, 43, Phld.*Po*.5.27, Hierocl.*in CA Praef*.p.417 M.; ὑ. ἄνευ νόμων Ruf.ap.Orib.*inc*.20.19; οὐ κατ' ἰατρικάς ἐστιν ὑ. is not a matter for medical *advice*, Sor.1.126; ὑποθήκας διδόναι Gal.6.307; ποιήσασθαι ib. 405, cf. *ad me ab eo quasi* ὑποθήκας *adferes*, Cic.*Att*.2.17.3.

II. *pledge, deposit, mortgage*, D.34.50, Arist.*Oec*.1348[b]21, *Supp.Epigr*.1.366.39 (Samos, iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.504.4 (iii B.C.), *PEnteux*.15.4 (iii B.C.), etc.; συγγραφὴ-θήκης *PRein*.18.11 (ii B.C.); ἐπὶ ὑποθήκαις upon *securities given*, *SIG*742.39, cf. 51 (Ephesus, i B.C.), al.; ὑ. ἔγγαιοι *mortgages* on land, *Test.Epict*.5.6; also ἐν ὑποθήκῃ on *deposit*, *PGrenf*.2.17.3 (ii B.C.), of the object given as security, *Cod.Just*.1.3.45.12. **-ῐμαῖος,** α, ον, *relating to a mortgage*, συγγραφή, ἀσφάλεια, *PMasp*.23.11 (vi A.D.), 96.15 (vi A.D.); = *fiduciarius*, *Gloss*.: neut. -αῖον, τό, *pledge.*, *PMasp*.96.38 (vi A.D.) pl. -αῖα, τά, *mortgaged property*, *POxy*.2411.50 (ii A.D.).

ὑπόθηλυς, εια, υ, *effeminate*, διάλεκτος ὑποθηλυτέρα Ar.*Fr*.685 (anap.).

ὑπόθημα, ατος, τό, *stand, base*, *IG*11(2).144 *A* 60, 67 (Delos, iv B.C.), Paus.10.16.2, Ath.5.210a, etc., cf. Poll.10.114; ὑ. κεφαλῆς, of a pillow, Chaerem.ap.Porph.*Abst*.4.7: cf. ὑπόθεμα I:= Att. θρανίον, acc. to Paus.5.11.7.

II. = ὑποθήκη II, *AJP*56.374 (pl., Colophon, iv B.C.), Men.*Epit*.288, *SIG*976.13 (Samos, ii B.C.); cf. ὑπόθεμα II.

ὑποθημοσύνη, ἡ, *advice, counsel, warning*, in pl., ὑποθημοσύνῃσιν Ἀθήνης Il.15.412, Od.16.233: also in later Ep., A.R.2.1146, cf. Afric.*Cest*.38, etc.: sg., Ἑρμοῦ ὑποθημοσύνῃ X.*Mem*.1.3.7, cf. Luc.*Astr*.1.

ὑποθήμων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *suggesting advice*, Hsch.

ὑποθιγγάνω, *touch lightly*, Hp.*Art*.40 (Pass.).

ὑπόθλασμα, ατος, τό, *fragment, splinter* of bone, v.l. for περίθλασμα in *Hippiatr*.104.

ὑπόθλάω, *crush slightly*, Ael.*NA*1.15.

ὑποθλίβω [ῑ], *press under* or *gently*, Nic.*Th*.296 codd. (ἐπι- Schneider), Al.30, Dsc.1.43, Luc.*VH*2.14, Cass.*Pr*.28.

ὑποθοιναρμόστρια, ἡ, *assistant*-θοιναρμόστρια, *IG*5(1).1390.30 (Andania, i B.C.).

ὑποθολόω, *make rather muddy*, τὸ ὕδωρ Ael.*NA*4.31.

ὑποθορῠβέω, *begin to make a clamour*, ὑ. ἐς τὸν Κλέωνα, ὅτι οὐ καὶ νῦν πλεῖ Th.28.

ὑποθράττω, = ὑποταράσσω, Plu.*Pomp*.68, *Fab*.2.

ὑποθραύω, *break* (in spirit), LXX2Ma.9.11 (Pass.).

ὑποθρεπτέος, α, ον, *needing to be nourished up*, τὴν ἰσχὺν -τέοι Philostr.*Gym*.52.

ὑποθρόνιον, τό, *footstool*, Poet. for ὑποπόδιον, *EM*718.40.

ὑποθρύπτομαι, Pass., *to be nerveless* or *emasculated*, -ομένη δημαγωγία Plu.*Per*.15:—Act., ὑ. ἑαυτόν *languish*, Philostr.*VA*1.12.

II. ὑπεθρύφθην μετώπῳ *I wantoned* with her face—by stealing kisses, *AP*5.293.15 (Agath., dub.l.).

ὑποθῡμίᾱμα, Ion. **-ημα,** ατος, τό, *fumigation*, Hp.*Mul*.2.206, Dsc.1.13, Sor.1.72.

ὑποθῡμιάς, άδος, ἡ, v. ὑποθυμίς I. 1.

ὑποθῡμίᾱσις, εως, Ion. **-ησις,** ἡ, *fumigation*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.103 (pl.), Dsc.1.67, Sor.2.33, *Hippiatr*.22.

ὑποθῡμιᾱτέον, *one must fumigate*, *Gp*.16.7.1, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.19.3.

ὑποθῡμιάω, *fumigate*, τι θείῳ Luc.*DMeretr*.4.5:—Med., aor. 1, Hp.*Mul*.2.128:—Pass., *to be burnt for fumigation*, Dsc.1.6, 76, 3.112.

II. abs. in Act., *make a thick smoke*, Aen.Tact.32.1.

ὑποθῡμίς, Aeol. **ὐπά-,** ίδος, ἡ, *garland worn on the neck, that one may enjoy the sweetness of the flowers*, Anacr.39, Sapph.*Supp*.23.15, Alc.36 (ὑποθυμιάδας codd.).

2. = ὑπογλωττίς II, Philet.ap.Ath.15.678d.

II. ὑποθῦμίς, an unknown bird, Ar.*Av*.302 (troch.).

ὑπόθυψις, εως, ἡ, (ὑποτύφω) *incentive, provocation*, Plb.6.11[a].9.

ὑποθωπεύω, *win by flattery*, Ar.*Ach*.639 (anap.), *V*.610 (anap.), D.H.7.34, Philostr.*VS*1.21.4: abs., οὐδὲν ὑποθωπεύσας without *using any flattery*, Hdt.1.30; εἴργασταί μοι μηδὲν -εύσας ὁ λόγος Chor.3.84p.69 F.-R.

ὑποθωρήσσομαι, Med., *arm oneself in secret*, λόχῳ ὑπεθωρήσσοντο Il.18.513.

ὑποθωΰσσω, *call to* a person *softly*, Ael.*NA*8.2.

ὑποϊάστιος, ον, *hypo-Ionian*, τόνος Aristox.ap.Cleonid.*Harm*.12, Aristid. Quint.1.10; τρόπος Alyp.*Diat*.11.

ὑποϊάχω [ᾰ], *sound forth a little* or *in answer*, κράνα ὑ. *AP*9.314 (Anyt., s.v.l.).

ὑποίγνῡμι, *open a little* or *secretly*, τὴν θύραν Ar.*Th*.424, cf. *Ec*.15.

ὑποιδαίνω, = -οιδέω, dub. cj. in Orib.8.6.3.

ὑποιδᾰλέος, η, ον, *somewhat swollen*, Hp.*Morb*.2.52, *Int*.12.

ὑποιδέω, intr., *swell up somewhat*, Id.*Coac*.136 (om. Littré), *Superf*.17, Ael.*VH*14.7, Philostr.*VA*3.46, etc.

ὑποιδος, ον, = -αλέος, Gal.11.11, al.

° **ὑποϊεράρχης**, ου, ὁ, *under-hierarch*, dub. in Wolters *Kabirenheiligtum*p.30 no.5a (cf. p.79).

° **ὑποϊερεύς**, v. ὑφιερεύς.

ὑποίζεσθαι· ὑπονοεῖν, Hsch.

ὑποικέω, *dwell under*, τῷ βορέᾳ (Sylburg for ὑπείκειν) Arist.*Pr*.945[a]9, cf. Ael.*NA*16.17.

2. ὑποικοῦντες, = γείτονες, Poll.6.113.

II. *lie hidden*, ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖς ὑ. δάκρυ *APl*.4.111 (Glauc.).

° **ὑποικῑδιος**, ον, *belonging, functioning*, etc., *within the house*, ὑ. κιθάραι paraphrase of φόρμιγγες ὑπωρόφιαι Sch.Pi.*P*.1.188.

ὑποικίζομαι, in aor. 1 Med., = foreg. 1, βῶλον ὑπῳκίσατο *AP*7.372 (Bass.).

° **ὑποικοδομέω**, *build under*, γεισηποδίσματι *IG*2[2].463.114; (iv B.C.), 11(2).287 *A* 60, 61 (Delos, iii B.C.) τοῦ τείχους, f.l. for ἐπ-, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.3.

ὑποικος, ὁ, = γείτων, οἱ ὑπόβοικοι (= ὑπόϝοικοι) *Inscr.Cret*.1 xvi 1.33 (Lato, iii B.C.).

ὑποικουρέω, *keep house, stay at home*, Ael.*NA*11.32: metaph., κακὸν ὑ. ἐν τῇ ψυχῇ *lurks, lies hidden*, Luc.*Abd*.6; ἣν μὴ ὑποικουρέωσι φλεγμοναί Aret.*CA*2.3; esp. in part., ἀμορφία ὑποικουροῦσα Luc.*Gall*.24; μῖσος τὸ ὑποικουροῦν J.*AJ*17.5.5, cf. D.S.31.17.

II. trans., *engage in* or *plot underhand*, ἅ .. -εῖτε τοῖσιν ἀνδράσιν Ar.*Th*.1168, cf. Plu.*Pomp*.42:—Pass., ὑποικουρουμένη ὀργή anger *secretly cherished*, Plb.4.49.4, cf. 3.11.3: τὰ -ημένα the *plot, intrigue*, Ph.2.202.

2. c. acc. pers., *work secretly upon*, τὴν στρατιάν Plu.*Luc*.34; χρήμασι πολλοὺς ἄρχοντας Id.*Pomp*.58; νόσος ὑ. αὐτούς *crept in among* them, Id.*Cam*.28.

3. abs., *intrigue*, Id.*Oth*.3.

ὑποικουρία, ἡ, *inherence*, Simp.*in Ph*.1328.3.

ὑποιμώζω, *wail softly, whimper*, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.27.

ὕποινος, ον, *under the influence of wine*, Phryn.*PS*p.118 B.

2. *full of wine*, βότρυς Philostr.*Im*.1.31; πέτραι ib. 18.

ὑποϊππαρχέω, *to be subpraefectus equitum*, *IGRom*.3.680 (Patara, i A.D.).

ὑποιστέον, *one must endure*, Aphth.*Prog*.13.

ὑποιστός, ή, όν, (ὑποφέρω) *tolerable*, Hsch., Phot., Suid.

ὑποϊσχάνω, poet. for ὑπίσχω, ὑπέχω, *hold under*, ὑπὸ μαζῷ χειρὸς ἀγοστόν A.R.3.120.

ὑποΐσχομαι, Med., *catch by holding under*, αἷμα A.R.4.473; σεληναίην αἴγλην ἑανῷ ib. 169.

ὑποίσω, *perfero*, *Gloss*.; cf. ὑποφέρω.

ὑποκαγκελίζω, dub.sens., ἔχοντες φακούς, ὑποκαγκελίζοντας τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.221.

ὑποκᾰθαίρω, *purge downwards*, τὴν κοιλίην Hp.*Aph*.7.68, cf. Thphr.*HP*7.12.3, Plu.2.127c, Gal.6.248.

⭘ **ὑποκάθαρσις** [κᾰ], εως, ἡ, *purging downwards*, Hp.*Ulc*.3, Gal.11.85.3.

ὑποκαθέζομαι, *lie in ambush*, Anon.ap.Suid., Onos.6.7; late aor. ὑποκαθεσθῆναι, *sink, settle down*, Sch.Th.3.89, *Gp*.6.18 (v.l. ἐπικ-).

⭘ **ὑποκαθημαι**, Ion. **-κάτημαι,** prop. pf. of ὑποκαθέζομαι, *to be seated down in* a place, *station oneself* there, ἐν ταύτῃ τῇ πόλι Hdt.7.27.

2. *sit below*, τινι Philostr.*VA*3.16; *to be placed under*, ὄμμα ὑ. τῇ ὀφρύϊ ib. 8.

3. *to be situated below*, τὰ ὑποκαθήμενα πεδία *POxy*.3167.5 (A.D. 195/198).

II. *lie in ambush*, Str.15.1.42: metaph., Philostr.*VA*7.14; ὑποκαθήμενον ὁρᾶν to have an *insidious* look, Id.*Im*.2.18; but also ἡ -καθημένη ἀοριστία the *fundamental* indeterminacy, Carneisc.*Herc*.1027.14.

2. c. acc. pers., *lie in wait for*, τὸν βάρβαρον Hdt.8.40, cf. Philostr.*VS*2.2, *Her*.2.11: metaph., φθόνος ὑ. τινά Id.*VS*2.26.3: abs., *lurk*, Plu.2.556b: c. dat., ὑποκαθημένης αὐτῷ τῆς ὀργῆς Plb.4.29.7.

III. *sit idle*, D.H.11.37.

ὑποκαθίζω, *place in ambush*, λόχον ἐν ὕλαις Id.9.56:—Med., *lie in ambush*, ὑ. ὑπὸ τῷ τείχει X.*HG*7.2.5.

II. intr. in Act., *lie in ambush*, Plb.12.4.14, etc.

2. *sink down, form a sediment*, Gal.13.285, *Placit*.1.4.2.

3. *sit down under*, ὡς .. ἐκ τῆς σκιᾶς (sc. τῆς σμίλακος) τοὺς ὑποκαθίσαντας .. βλάπτεσθαι Dsc.4.79.

⭘ **ὑποκαθίημι**, *let down by degrees*, τὰς ἀφρῦς ὑ., i.e. resume one's calmness, Phryn.*PS*p.120 B.; τὸ ἰσχίον Philostr.*Gym*.31; ὑ. πώγωνος βάθη *let* the beard *grow long*, Ephipp.14.7.

2. *secretly cause to act, suborn to act*, *PTeb*.820.30 (iii B.C.).

II. Med., *leave behind at large, leave untouched*, Plb.23.10.8.

ὑποκαθισμα, ατος, τό, *ambush*, Hsch. s.v. ἐνέδρα.

ὑποκαθίστᾰμαι, Pass., *settle at the bottom*, of sediment, Gal.19.605.

2. *subside*, of symptoms, Aret.*CA*1.1.

II. *take the place of* another, Hdn.8.8.2: Act. in *Gloss*.

ὑποκαθιστής, οῦ, ὁ, = *subsessor*, ib.

ὑποκαίω, Att. **κάω,** *burn by applying fire below*, τινὰς ζῶντας D.S.20.71, cf. 19.108; *burn underneath*, ὀστέα Hdt.4.61; ξύλα ὑ. τῷ τρίποδι *under* the tripod, Anon.ap.Eust.1146.37; *light sacrificial fires*, cf. ὑποκλαίω.

2. *light under*, πῦρ Luc.*Phal*.1.11:—Pass., Arist.*Mete*.355ᵃ17.

3. ὑ. λέβητα, [κακκάβην], *light a fire under* it, Gal.13.37, 6.707.

4. *heat* a bath, *PFlor*.127.4 (iii A.D.), *PGiss*.40 ii 19 (iii A.D.).

II. metaph. in Pass., ὑ. τινός *to be inflamed by love for* .., Parth.12.1, 23.2; *to be inflamed*, φλύκταιναι -όμεναι Ph.2.101.

ὑποκᾰκοήθης, ες, *somewhat malignant*, Hp.*Mul*.1.36, Ph.2.570.

ὑποκακχέω, poet. for ὑποκαταχέω (q.v.).

⭘ **ὑποκᾰλᾰθηφόρος**, ἡ, *assistant woman basket-bearer*, *IEphes*.1072.9, cf. καλαθηφόρος.

ὑποκάλυμμα [κᾰ], ατος, τό, v. ὑποκόλαμμα.

ὑποκαμίσιον, τό, *under-shirt*, *Stud.Pal*.20.245.20, *PKlein Form*.83 (vi A.D.); but expld. as *vestis super camisiam*, *Gloss*.

ὑποκαμπή, ἡ, *bend*, Gal.18(2).564.

ὑποκάμπτω, *bend short back*, ὑπὸ γλωχῖνα δ' ἔκαμψαν they *turned in* the strap-end *under* the strap itself, Il.24.274; ὑποκεκαμμένα [τὰ σκέλη] Philum.ap.Aët.16.23.

II. intr., *turn back, double* as a hare, X.*Cyn*.5.16.

III. metaph., c. acc., *fall short of*, καιρὸν χάριτος A.*Ag*.786 (anap.).

ὑποκάπηλος [ᾰ], ὁ, *petty huckster*, Philostr.*VA*8.7.11.

ὑποκαπνίζω, *burn* for purpose of fumigation, ζειάς Hp.*Mul*.2.117, cf. Gal.14.551.

ὑποκαπνισμα, ατος, τό, *that with which one fumigates*, Alex.Trall.5.4.

ὑποκαπνισμός, ὁ, *fumigation*, Dsc.*Eup*.1.210, Antyll.ap.Orib.8.12.1, Sor.2.33, Gal.16.147.

ὑποκαπνιστέον, *one must fumigate*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.73, 79.

ὑποκαπνιστός, ή, όν, *to be used for fumigation*, Alex.Trall.5.4.

ὑποκάπτω, *snap up*, Arist.*HA*618ᵃ23.

ὑποκάρδιος, ον, *in the heart*, ἕλκος, ὀργά, Theoc.11.15, 20.17.

ὑποκᾰρόω, *reduce to a state of stupor*, Dsc.*Eup*.1.26:—Pass., Hp.*Epid*.1.26.ιαʹ, Dsc.4.75.

ὑποκάρπιος, ον, *under the wrist*, ἀρτηρία Aristaenet.1.13.

ὑπόκαρπος, ον, *bearing fruit*, φοίνικες *CPR*45.26 (iii A.D.).

ὑποκάρφω, *dry a little* or *gradually*, Nic.*Al*.80 (Pass.).

ὑποκᾰρώδης, ες, *somewhat lethargic*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.154, *Coac*.254.

ὑποκαταβαίνω, *descend by degrees*, Hdt.2.15, Hp.*Prog*.11, Th.7.60, Clearch.ap.J.*Ap*.1.22, Gal.18(2).145; *come down*, X.*An*.7.4.11, D.C.40.26.

2. *go back gradually*, i.e. *relax* severity of régime, Hp.*Aph*.1.7.

3. *settle down*, Arist.*Pr*.938^{b}31, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.20.

4. ὑποκαταβάς, *lower down in the text*, Eust.1351.43, al.

ὑποκαταβάλλω, *throw down under*, -κάββαλε (Ep. aor.) τέφρῃ τινά Q.S.10.484.

ὑποκαταβᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *gradual descent*, εἰς εὐτέλειαν Eust.1402.16; glossed by παραχώρησις, Phot., Suid.; ὑ. τῆς διαίτης *reduction*, Gal.17(2).378.

ὑποκαταγελάω, *laugh in one's sleeve at*, τινων Arr.*Epict*.4.6.21.

ὑποκατακλάω, *break gradually*, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. ὑπερικταίνοντο.

ὑποκατακλείω, *enclose underneath*, Cyran.15, al.

ὑποκατακλίνω [ῑ], *lay down under*:—Pass., *he down under*, Plu.2.50d; of a wrestler allowing himself to be beaten, ib. 58f.

II. Pass. also, *lie* or *sit lower* at table, τινι ib. 618e; πάντων J.*AJ*12.4.9 (so, more rarely, in Act., *seat under* another *at table*, τινα Luc.*Gall*.11).

2. metaph., *give way, submit, be complaisant*, τινι *to* one, Pl.*R*.336c; ἀλλήλοις ἐν τῇ ζητήσει ib. e.; ὑ. τισὶ τῆς ἀξιώσεως D.H.6.24, 71: abs., *give in*, D.9.64, Plu.*Pomp*.75, etc.; θεραπεύων καὶ -όμενος D.Chr.6.57.

3. ὑ. τοῦ εἰς πλέον ἐναντιοῦσθαι *desist from* further opposition, J.*AJ*18.1.1.

ὑποκατακλῐσις, εως, ἡ, metaph., *taking a lower place, compliance, servility*, Plu.2.58c (pl.); *a humiliation*, Hld.10.25.

ὑποκαταλείπω, *leave behind*, μνημόσυνον Hp.*Prorrh*.2.20.

ὑποκαταπίπτω, *sink down under*, Ep. aor. -κάππεσε Q.S.1.588.

ὑποκατάρᾱτος [ᾰρ], ον, *subject to a curse*, *CIG* (add.)3882*b* (Phrygia).

ὑποκατασκευάζω, *prepare secretly*, ἐνέδραν J.*AJ*15.4.2; μῖσος ib.16.1.2 (Pass.); *prepare beforehand*, Iamb.*Myst*.3.27 (Pass.); δεῖ -εσκευάσθαι μᾶλλον τοῦ διαλόγου τὴν ἐπιστολήν *should be somewhat* more *studied*, Demetr.*Eloc*.224.

ὑποκατασκευή, ἡ, *gradual preparation*, τῆς ψυχῆς Iamb.*Protr*.1.

⚬ **ὑποκαταστᾰσις**, εως, ἡ, *substitution*, *Gloss*. *appointing of a substitute heir* or *legatee* in the event of the original ones not accepting, *Cod.Just*.1.3.52.13, Just.*Nov*.1.1.3

⚬ **ὑποκαταστάτης** [στᾰ], ου, ὁ, *assistant* καταστάτης, ἐπιμελητὴς ἤτοι ὑ. Ἀπολλωνίου Ἥρωνος *PLips*.55.9 (iv A.D., = *Arch.Pap*.3.566), cf. *PFlor*.325.3 (v A.D.).

⚬ **ὑποκαταστᾰτος**, ον, = *obstinatus, substitutus*, *Gloss*.

2. *substitute heir* (cf. ὑποκατάστασις), Just.*Nov*.22.44.9.

ὑποκαταστέλλω, *moderate, mitigate*, Agatharch.99.

ὑποκαταφρονέω, apptly., *to be a little irrational*, of a patient, ἴσως ἄλλως ὑποκατεφρόνει Hp.*Epid*.4.31.

II. *despise a little*, τινος Aristox.*Harm*.p.31 M.

ὑποκαταχέω, *pour gently forth*, πτερύγων ὑποκακχέει ἀοίδαν Alc.39; but πτερύγων δ' ὕπα κακχέει, *poürs forth from beneath* his wings (of the cricket), is prob. cj.

ὑποκάτειμι, (εἶμι *ibo*) *go down*: ὑποκατιών *further on, lower in the text*, *AB*156, Syn.Alch.p.59 B., Sever.*Clyst*.p.32 D.

ὑποκατέρχομαι, = ὑποκαταβαίνω, τὸ ὑποκατελθόν, = ἐναιώρημα, of urine, Gal.19.606.

ὑποκατεσθίω, *devour* or *consume secretly*, gloss on ὑπέρεπτε, Apollon.*Lex*.

ὑποκατέχω, *subject*, τινὰ τιμωρίαις *IG*14.872.38 (*Tab.Defix*.).

ὑποκατορύσσω, *bury under*, Sophr.3 (Pass.).

ὑποκάτω [ᾰ], Adv. *below, under*, c. gen., ὑ. τῆς ἐκροῆς Pl.*Phd*.112d; ὑ. ἐμοῦ κατακλίνου Id.*Smp*.222e; τὸ ὑ. τοῦ νοηθέντος Epicur.*Ep*.1p.18 U.; τὸ Λητῷον, ὃ ὑ. Πουρέου ἐστί *SIG*826 *E* 34 (Delph., ii B.C.): abs., Pl.*Lg*.844c, *IG*12(5).872.19 (Tenos, iii B.C.); ὑ. παραγράψαι τι Hyp.*Eux*.30.

II. in Logic, τὸ ὑ. γένος the *subordinate* genus, opp. τὸ ἐπάνω, Arist.*Top*.143^{a}21; τὰ ὑ. ib. 122^{a}9, al.

ὑποκάτωθεν [ᾰ], Adv. *from below* or *underneath*, Arist.*GA*773^{a}22: c. gen., ὑ. τοῦ οὐρανοῦ LXXDe.9.14.

II. = ὑποκάτω, οἱ ὑ. ἀγροί the *lower* lands, Pl.*Lg*.761b.

ὑποκατώρῠχος, ον, *sunk beneath the earth*, Thphr.*CP*5.9.11 (v.l. ἀποκατώρυγες).

ὑπόκαυσις, εως, ἡ, *burning underneath*, Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.5.2.

2. *burning* of bricks, ὑ. τῆς ὀπτῆς (sc. πλίνθου) *POxy*.2153.12 (iii A.D.).

II. *the fire of the hypocaust*, Vitr.5.10.1, Plu.2.658e; *heating* by this means, *IGRom*.4.1210 (Thyatira); βαλανείου *POxy*.2127.8 (ii A.D.).

ὑπόκαυστήριον, τό, *heating-chamber*, βαλανείου *PLond*.3.1166.7 (i A.D.), *PMag.Lond*.121.469.

ὑπόκαύστης, ου, ὁ, *bath-heater*, *PLond*. l.c., *POxy*.1146.10 (iv A.D.).

ὑπόκαυστον, τό, *the hot-air space under the sweating-room in a bathing establishment, hypocaust*, Plin.*Ep*.2.17, Stat.*Silv*.1.5.59.

ὑπόκαυστος, ον, *heated by a hypocaust*, ἀλειπτήρια Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.112.

ὑπόκαύστρα, ἡ, *the hot-air space of a hypocaust*, *Gloss*.: written **ὑποκαστρα** three times in *PMag.Berol*.2.48, al.

⚬ **ὑπόκειμαι**, used as Pass. of ὑποτίθημι, fut. ὑποκείσομαι Pi.*O*.1.85, etc., but aor. ὑπετέθην:—*lie under*, ὑπὸ δὲ ξύλα κεῖται Il.21.364; θεμέλιοι ὑ. Th.1.93; τὸν μηρὸν ὑποκείμενον ἔχειν Arist.*IA*712^{b}32, cf. *PA*686^{a}13, 689^{b}18: c. dat., τοιαύτης τῆς κρηπῖδος ὑποκειμένης ταῖς πολιτείαις Pl.*Plt*.301e: τὰ ὑποκείμενα, opp. τὰ ὑπερκείμενα, Sor.1.8.

2. of places, *lie close to*, ὑποκειμένης τῆς Εὐβοίας ὑπὸ τὴν Ἀττικήν Isoc.4.108; ὑ. τὸ πεδίον τῷ ἱερῷ Aeschin.3.118; λόφος ὑποκείμενος τοῖς Σιννάκοις Plu.*Crass*.29; τὸ τὴν οἰκουμένην ὑποκεῖσθαι πρὸς τοῦτον τὸν τόπον Arist.*Mete*.364^{a}7, cf. *Pr*.941^{b}39; ‹τὰ›

πρὸς βορρᾶν καὶ ἄρκτον ὑποκείμενα μέρη τῶν ὀρέων *Gp*.2.5.1; τὰ ὑποκείμενα ἐδάφη the *adjacent* soil, D.S.3.50; ἡ -κεμένη χώρα the *adjacent* country, ibid. (but, the *adjacent low* lands, Id.2.37, Plu.*Sert*.17); ὅρος ὑπόκειται Plb.5.59.4 codd. (ἐπίκ- Schweigh.); ὁ ὑποκείμενος ποταμός Id.3.74.2; ὑποκεῖσθαι πρὸς τὴν ὄψιν *to be presented* to the sight, Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1013.17. *to be before* the audience in the theatre, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.889c H.

3. *to be given below* in the text, κατὰ τὴν .. συγγραφήν, ἧς τὸ ἀντίγραφον ὑπόκειται *PCair.Zen*.355.122 (iii B.C.); γράψον .. τοὺς χαρακτῆρας ὡς ὑπόκειται as *below*, *PMag.Par*.1.408; λέγε τὸν λόγον τὸν ὑποκείμενον ib. 230; ὡς ὑπόκειται as *below*, *Sammelb*.5231.11 (i A.D.), etc.; also, as *set forth*, *PKlein Form*.78 (v/vi A.D.).

II. in various metaph. senses,

1. *to be established*, *set before* one (by oneself or another) as an aim or principle, ἐμοὶ μὲν οὗτος ἄεθλος ὑποκείσεται *shall be* my *appointed* task, Pi. l.c.; δυοῖν ὑποκειμένοιν ὀνομάτοιν two phrases *being prescribed, having legal sanction*, D.23.36; ὑπόκειται πρῶτον μὲν διωμοσία, δεύτερον δὲ λόγος *the prescribed course is* .., ib. 71; μένειν ἐπὶ τῶν ὑποκειμένων to abide by one's *resolves*, Plb.1.19.6, 2.51.1; μένειν ἐπὶ τῆς ὑ. γνώμης Id.1.40.5; ἐμοὶ ὑπόκειται ὅτι .. for me *it is a fixed principle* that .., Hdt.2.123, cf. Arist.*Oec*.1343b9; νομίζω συμφέρειν .. τοῦθ' ὑποκεῖσθαι D.14.3; τῶν πραγμάτων ἐν οἷς τὰ ὑποκείμενα διαφέρει τῷ εἴδει things of which the *principles* differ in kind, Arist.*Pol*.1275a35; τὰς ὑποκειμένας μοίρας τξ′ the *conventional* 360°, Ptol.*Alm*.5.1.

2. *to be assumed as a hypothesis* (cf. ὑπόθεσις III), Pl.*Cra*.436d, al.; ὑπέκειτο μὴ οἷόν τε εἶναι .. Id.*Erx*.404b; τούτων ὑποκειμένων Id.*Prt*.359a, *R*.478e; τὴν ἐκ τῶν -κειμένων ἀρίστην [πολιτείαν] the best (possible) *in the circumstances*, opp. to τὴν κρατίστην ἁπλῶς and to τὴν ἐξ ὑποθέσεως, Arist.*Pol*.1288b26; ὑποκείσθω τι *let it be taken for granted*, Id.*EN*1103b32, cf. 1129a11, al., Gal.15.175; ὑποκείσθω ὅτι .. *let it be taken for granted* that .., Arist.*Pol*.1323b40; ὑ. εἶναι τὴν ἡδονὴν κίνησιν Id.*Rh*.1369b33: so with a nom., ὑ. ἡ ἀρετὴ εἶναι .. Id.*EN*1104b27, cf. *Rh*.1357a11: c. part., τοιόνδε ζῷον ὑ. ὄν Id.*GA*778b17: without any Verb, ἡ τοῦ δέρματος φύσις ὑ. γεώδης (sc. εἶναι or οὖσα) ib. 782a29, etc.: cf. ὑποτίθημι IV. 1.

3. *to be suggested*, τρόπῳ τῷ ἐξ ἐμεῦ -κειμένῳ Hdt.3.40.

4. *to be in prospect*, ἐλπὶς ὑπόκειται σφαλεῖσι κἂν αὐτοὺς διασῴζεσθαι Th.3.84; αἱ ὑποκείμεναι προσδοκίαι καὶ αἱ ἐπ̄λπίδες D.19.24; παρ' ὑμῖν ὀργὴ μεγάλη καὶ τιμωρία ὑπόκειται τοῖς τὰ ψευδῆ μαρτυροῦσι *is reserved* for them, Id.34.19, cf. Lycurg.130; δυοῖν κινδύνοιν -κειμένοιν ibid.; ὁρᾶν τὸν θάνατον ὑποκείμενον *PPetr*.3p.73 (iii B.C.); φόβου ὑποκειμένου ὅτι οἴσει τι βέβαιον παρὰ σοῦ *PSI*4.380.3 (iii B.C.); τοῦτο καὶ τοῖς μηθὲν ἀσεβὲς ἐπιτελεσαμένοις κατὰ τοὺς τοῦ πολέμου νόμους ὑπόκειται παθεῖν Plb.2.58.10.

5. *to be subject to, submit to*, τῷ ἄρχοντι Pl.*Grg*.510c; βασιλεῖ Philostr.*VA*3.20; πατράσιν *POxy*.237 vii 16 (ii A.D.); ἐξετάσεσιν *PFlor*.33.14 (iv A.D.); βασάνοις *POxy*.58.25 (iii A.D.): abs., *pay court to* one, ὑποκείσονται δεόμενοι καὶ τιμῶντες Pl.*R*.494c; τῷ λόγῳ *to be captivated* by the story, Philostr.*VA*6.14; θρῆνοι -κείμενοι *subdued*, Id.*VS*2.4.2.

6. *to be subject to, liable to* a penalty, *Supp.Epigr*.6.424, cf. 415, 421, al. (Iconium), *PLond*.1.77.53 (vi A.D.): also c. acc., ὑποκείσεται τῷ φίσκῳ δηνιάρια πεντακόσια *Rev.Phil*.36.61 (Iconium).

7. *to be pledged* or *mortgaged*, (whether the creditor or debtor is in possession), c. gen., *for* a certain sum, Is.6.33, D.49.11, 35; ναῦς ὑποκειμένη ἡμῖν Id.56.4; τὰ ὑποκείμενα the *articles pledged*, Syngr.ap.D.35.12; the *mortgaged property*, *SIG*1044.28 (Halic., iv/iii B.C.); ἐνέχυρα-κείμενα *IG*12(7).58 (Amorgos); ὑποκείμενοι, of slaves *pledged for* a sum of money, D.27.9.

b. of payments, *to have been granted* or *allocated*, ἀποφαίνουσιν ὑποκεῖσθαι ἐν τῇ γραφῇ τῶν εἰς τὰ ἱερὰ (sc. ὑποκειμένων) δίδοσθαι κτλ. *UPZ*21.4 (ii B.C.), cf. 23.21 (ii B.C.), *BGU*1197.4, 1200.28 (both i B.C.): Subst. ὑποκείμενα, τά, = φιλάνθρωπα, *salary* (*ear-marked proceeds of taxes*), τὰ ἐπιβάλλοντά μοι ἐκ τοῦ ἱεροῦ ὑ. *PLond*.2.357.9, cf. 5 (i A.D.); ὑ. αἰτεῖ ἀπὸ τῶν κωμῶν *BGU*23.12 (ii/iii A.D.), cf. *OGI*665.19, 26 (Egypt, i A.D.): c. dat., as part of name of specific taxes, ὑ.βασιλικῇ γραμματείᾳ *ear-marked for the benefit of* .., *PPar*.17.22 (ii A.D.); ὑ. τοπογραμματείᾳ *PSI*1.101.18 (ii A.D.), cf. *POxy*.1436.23 (ii A.D.), etc.: also in sg., ὑποκείμενον ἐπιστρατηγίᾳ *BGU*199.14 (ii A.D.), cf. *PFlor*.375.22 (ii A.D.), etc.: also c. gen., ὑ. ἐννομίου *PRyl*.213.72, al. (ii A.D.); τοπαρχίας ib. 73, etc.

8. in Philosophy, *to underlie, as the foundation in which something else inheres, to be implied or presupposed by something else*, ἑκάστῳ τῶν ὀνομάτων .. ὑ. τις ἴδιος οὐσία Pl.*Prt*.349b, cf. *Cra*.422d, *R*.581c, Ti.Locr.97e: τὸ ὑποκείμενον has three main applications: (1) to the matter which underlies the form, opp. εἶδος, ἐντελέχεια, Arist.*Metaph*.983a30; (2) to the substance (matter + form) which underlies the accidents, opp. πάθη, συμβεβηκότα, Id.*Cat*.1a20, 27, *Metaph*.1037b16, 983b16; (3) to the logical subject to which attributes are ascribed, opp. τὸ κατηγορούμενον, Id.*Cat*.1b10, 21, *Ph*.189a31: applications (1) and (2) are distinguished in Id.*Metaph*.1038b5, 1029a1–5, 1042a26–31: τὸ ὑ. is occasionally used of what underlies or is presupposed in some other way, e.g. of the positive termini presupposed by change, Id.*Ph*.225a3–7.

b. *exist*, τὸ ἐκτὸς ὑποκείμενον the external *reality*, *Stoic*.2.48, cf. Epicur.*Ep*.1 pp.12, 24 U.; φῶς εἶναι τὸ χρῶμα τοῖς ὑ. ἐπιπῖπτον Aristarch.Sam.ap.*Placit*.1.15.5; τὸ κρῖνον τί τε φαίνεται μόνον καὶ τί σὺν τῷ φαίνεσθαι ἔτι καὶ κατ' ἀλήθειαν ὑπόκειται S.E.*M*.7.143, cf. 83, 90, 91, 10.240; = ὑπάρχω, τὰ ὑποκείμενα πράμγματα the *existing* state of affairs, Plb.11.28.2, cf. 11.29.1, 15.8.11, 13, 3.31.6, Eun.*VS*p.474 B.; Τίτος ἐξ ὑποκειμένων ἐνίκα, χρώμενος ὁπλισμοῖς καὶ τάξεσιν αἷς παρέλαβε Plu.*Comp.Phil.Flam*.2; τῆς αὐτῆς δυνάμεως ὑποκειμένης Id.2.336b; ἐχομένου τοῦ προσιόντος λόγου ὡς πρὸς τὸν ὑποκείμενον A.D.*Synt*.122.17.

c. ὁ ὑ. ἐνιαυτός the year *in question*, D.S.11.75; οἱ ὑ. καιροί the time *in question*, Id.16.40, Plb.2.63.6, cf. Plu.*Comp.Sol.Publ*.4; τοῦ ὑ. μηνός the *current* month, *PTeb*.14.14 (ii B.C.), al.; ἐκ τοῦ ὑ. φόρου in return for a reduction from the *said* rent, *PCair.Zen*.649.18 (iii B.C.); πρὸς τὸ ὑ. νόει according to the *context*, *Gp*.6.11.7.

9. in logical arrangement, *to be subject* or *subordinate*, τῇ .. ἰατρικῇ .. ἡ ὀψοποιικὴ .. ὑ. Pl.*Grg*.465b; ὁ τὴν καθόλου ἐπιστήμην ἔχων οἶδέ πως πάντα τὰ ὑποκείμενα Arist.*Metaph*.982a23, cf. *APo*.91a11; ἑκάστη [τέχνη] περὶ τὸ αὐτῇ ὑ. ἐστι διδασκαλική Id.*Rh*.1355b28.

b. ἡ ὑ. ὕλη the *subject*-matter of a science or treatise, Id.*EN*1094b12, 1098a28, Phld.*Po.Herc*.1676.3 (pl.); τὸ ὑ. the *part affected* by a disease, Plb.1.81.6.

III. trans., = ὑποτέθειμαι, I *have appended*, ὧν τὸ καθ' ἕν ὑπόκειμαι *PTeb*.140 (i B.C.); cf. παράκειμαι (Addenda).

ὑποκείρω, *cut off below*, μύες .. τοὺς στάχυς .. ὑποκείροντες Ael.*NA*6.41, cf. 17.17.

2. *cut off, take away*, Ph.1.327.

II. metaph., ὑ. τοὺς χρεώστας *tear, mangle* them, Plu.2.829a.

ὑποκεκορισμένως, Adv. = ὑποκοριστικῶς, Anon.*Prog.* in Rh.1.598 W.

ὑποκελεύω, *do the duty of a boatswain, give the time in rowing*, Luc.*Cat*.19:—hence **-κέλευσμα,** ατος, τό, Sch. ad loc.

ὑπόκενος, ον, *somewhat hollow*, Ruf.*Onom*.139, v.l. in Dsc.2.131; simply, *hollow*, πλάσον Ἑρμῆν ὑπόκενον *PMag.Par*.1.2361; *somewhat flabby*, Mnesith.ap.Orib.*inc*.15.8: metaph., ᾠδή Hsch. s.v. ἴθυμβος (-κυνος cod.); ὑ. καὶ ψυχρόν Hermog.*Id*.2.9; δόξα Hierocl.*in CA*23p.470 M.

ὑπόκενόω, *empty below, purge*, τὴν κοιλίην Hp.*Prog*.23, al.; ὑποκεκενωμένος *purged*, Id.*Prorrh*.2.4.

2. *carry off by purging*, τὴν κόπρον Id.*Int*.20 (Pass.).

ὑποκεντά· ὑπομονητικά, Hsch.

⭘ **ὑποκεντέω**, *pierce underneath*, γεφύρας δόρασιν App.*Ill*.20; τινὰ ὑπὸ τὸ γένειον D.C.65.21.

ὑποκέρᾰμος, ον, *tiled*, of a roof, *IG*4^2(1).106 ii 136(p.144, Epid., iv B.C.).

ὑποκερχᾰλέος or **-κερχνᾰλέος,** α, ον, *with a rattle in the throat*, Hp.*Epid*.7.12.

ὑποκεφάλαιον [φᾰ], τό, *pillow, cushion*, σκύτινον ὑ. Hp.*Fract*.8, *Art*.30, cf. *Michel*832.23 (Samos, iv B.C.), Sor.1.67, Aret.*CA*1.1; cf. προσκεφάλαιον.

ὑπόκηρος, ον, f.l. for ἐπίκηρος in Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.1 (Sup.).

ὑποκήρυγμα, ατος, τό, *proclamation by herald*, *Dacia*2.206 (Histria).

⭘ **ὑποκήρυξ**, ῡκος, ὁ, *assistant* κῆρυξ, rest. in *SEG*18.83.6, v. *BE*1961.269 (Athens, ii A.D.), but dub., v. S. Follet *Athènes au II*[e] *et au III*[e] *siècle*, Paris 1976, pp.280–281.

ὑποκηρύσσω, *proclaim by herald*, c. inf. fut., *PRev.Laws*53.18 (iii B.C.), cf. *AB*312:—Med., *have* a thing *proclaimed* or *cried*, esp. for sale, Aeschin.3.41; σεαυτὸν ὑ. εἰς πάντας *advertising* yourself, Pl.*Prt*.349a; σιωπὴν ὑ. D.H.9.48: c. acc. et inf., J.*AJ*3.6.1.

ὑποκῐθᾰρίζω, *play an accompaniment on the harp*, Sch.Il.18.570.

⭘ **ὑποκῐθᾰριστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *supporting lyre-player*, *PMich*.inv.4682.15 (*Illinois Class.Stud*.3.135, ii/iii A.D.).

ὑποκῐναιδέω, *talk suggestively*, Phld.*Vit*.p.41 J.

ὑποκινδῡνεύω, *run some risk*, f.l. for ἀποκ- in Plu.*Pel*.2 (corr. Reiske).

ὑποκινδῡνος, ον, *somewhat dangerous*, Pl.*Lg*.830e.

ὑποκῑνέω, *move softly* or *lightly*, Ζεφύρου ὑποκινήσαντος (sc. τὸ κῦμα) Il.4.423 (better ὕπο κ., v. Sch.A.), cf. Plu.2.596c, etc.:—Pass., of the apparent *vibration* of the moon, Ptol.*Tetr*.101.

2. metaph., *urge gently on*, so as to make him speak, Pl.*Chrm*.162d, Plu.*Aem*.9; ὑ. ἔγκλημα Luc.*Eun*.13; cf. κινέω A. II. 2.

II. intr., *move a little*, οὐδεμία πόλις ἂν ὑπεκίνησε not a single city *would have stirred a finger*, Hdt.5.106, cf. Ar.*Ra*.644, X.*Cyn*.3.6; ἐπ᾽ ἐφέδρου ὅτι μὴ ὑποκινήσει on a chair which *will* not *shake*, Hp.*Morb*.2.47.

2. metaph., *to be deranged in mind*, ὁ .. μαινόμενος καὶ ὑποκεκινηκώς Pl.*R*.573c.

ὑποκίνυμι [κῑ], Ep. for ὑποκινέω, impf. ὑπεκίνυον Q.S.4.510 (s.v.l.):—Pass., ποσὶν δ᾽ ὑπεκίνυτο γαῖα Id.3.36.

ὑποκῐνύρομαι [νῡ], *hum a tune*, Ael.*VH*9.11.

ὑποκίρνᾰμαι, Pass., *to be mixed*, Arist.*Insomn*.460[a]30.

ὑπόκιρρος, ον, *somewhat yellow*, Hp.*Epid*.7.11, Dsc.2.83, Gal.19.129; of stars (viz. those now called *red*), Ptol.*Alm*.7.5, al., *Tetr*.23, 90.

ὑποκιρσόω, in Pass., of veins, *to be swollen*, Hp.*Ulc*.10.

ὑποκιστίς, ίδος, ἡ, *hypocist, Cytinus Hypocisthis*, Dsc.1.97 (v.l. -κισθίς), cf. Plin.*HN*26.49, Sor.1.50, Gal.8.114, 12.27.

ὑπόκκινος, ον, prob. misspelling for *ὑποκόκκινος, *reddish*, *PGrenf*.2.28.5 (ii B.C.).

ὑποκλαγγάνω, v. ὑπο-κλάζω.

ὑποκλᾰδόν, Adv. *with the knees somewhat bent, inclined a little* or *gradually*, Opp.*C*.4.205.

ὑποκλάζω, *bend the knees under one, sink down*, Hld.7.7, Nonn.*D*.43.47; ὑ. τινί *bow the knee before* .., ib. 47.627; ἄρνες ταῖς μητράσιν ὑποκλάσαντες τὴν θηλὴν ἔσπασαν Longus3.13 (ὑ. αὐτοὺς codd.); ὑπώκλασε γαῖα χανοῦσα (in an earthquake) Epic. in *BKT*5(1)p.85 (iv B.C.): metaph. of an expiring lamp, *AP*5.278 (Paul. Sil.); of a *declining* fever, Paul.Aeg.2.47; τὰ δ᾽ ὑπείροχ᾽, ὁπανίκα νεύσω, κῦρος ὑποκλάζοισ᾽ the mighty, when I nod, *bow down before* my power, *Hymn.Is*.143.

ὑποκλάζω or **-λαγγάνω,** *cry out a little, groan*, τί μάτην ὑπέκλᾰγες; S.*Ichn*.171 (lyr.).

ὑποκλαίω, Att. **-κλάω** [ᾱ], *shed secrettears*, A.*Ag*.69 (anap., Casaubon ὑποκαίων).

ὑπόκλαστος, ον, in personal descriptions, either *slightly curly-haired*, or *slightly bent, stooping*, *PGrenf*.2.32.4, al. (ii B.C.), *PStrassb*.87.14 (ii B.C.), *PLond*.3.1208.13 (i B.C.).

ὑποκλάω [ᾰ], *break underneath*, γούνων ὑποέκλασε δεσμά Nic.*Th*.728.

2. *break by degrees, break down*, ὑπέκλασε δεῖμα .. ἠνορέην Q.S.4.483:—Pass., ὑποκλώμενοι τὰς ψυχάς J.*BJ*7.8.7; θυμὸς ὑποκλασθείς *AP*5.215 (Agath.).

3. *enclose in a bend*, γραμμὴν τὴν -κλῶσαν τοὺς τρεῖς δακτύλους (in palmistry) *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.238.

⭘ **ὑποκλείδιον**, τό, perh. *clasp* of a belt, *SEG*38.1210.21 (Miletus, ii B.C.).

ὑποκλείω, *shut up*, *PGiss*.67.16 (ii A.D.).

⭘ **ὑποκλέπτω**, *steal from under*, ᾠά Dionys.*Av*.1.11; *draw off* superfluous humours, κατὰ μέρος ὑ. Alex.Trall.12.1, cf. 1.10, *Febr*.5, 7; ὑ. ἑαυτόν *steal away* from another's company, Luc.*DMeretr*.10.3:—Pass., w. retained acc., τοὺς εὐνὰς ὑποκλεπτομένους S.*El*.114 *to be stolen away*, αἰδὼς ὑπὸ κρύφα κλέπτεται Pi.*N*.9.33, cf. *PFreib*.11.6 (iii A.D.).

II. *keep secret*, ζῆλον Nonn.*D*.1.71, al. ἕλκος Musae.85; *conceal from notice*, ἐρευθιόωσαν παρειήν Id.161; εἰ διὰ βραχύτητα τοῦ πνεύματος ὑποκλέπτοι καὶ κωλύοι τὰ λεγόμενα *muffle* his words, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.10.7; ὑ. ὀπωπήν *take a stolen* look, *AP*5.220 (Paul. Sil.), cf. 289 (Id.); φιλίη ὑποκλεπτομένη ib. 266 (Agath.).

2. *evade*, ζῆλον *AP*5.269.5 (Agath.), ὄμμα ib. 290 (Paul. Sil.); *cheat, beguile*, μόχθον Nonn.*D*.18.58, μερίμνας ib. 42.215

3. Med., *disregard*, τὰς παρὰ μικρὸν διαφοράς Dam.*Pr*.88.

ὑπόκλημα, ατος, τό, dub.sens. in *BGU*329.22 (ii A.D.).

ὑποκλῐνής, ές, *subject, subordinate*, Sch.A.*Pers*.21.

ὑποκλίνω [ῑ], *bend under* or *in subjection to*, γόνυ τινί Nonn.*D*.15.124: but usu. in Pass., *recline* or *lie down under*, c. dat., σχοίνῳ ὑπεκλίνθη Od.5.463, cf. *AP*9.71 (Antiphil.), etc.; Βάκχῳ νύμφη ὑποκλινθεῖσα, = ὑποδμηθεῖσα, Orph.*A*.195; μαζὸς ὑπεκλίνθη *has grown flaccid*, *AP*5.272 (Agath.); ὑποκεκλιμένων τῶν σκελῶν with the legs *bent*, Aët.16.111.

2. *give way to*, ὅταν τὸ ἐπιθυμητικὸν -κλίνηται τῷ θυμικῷ Herm.*in Phdr*.p.157 A.: so intr. in Act., εἰ .. ὑποκλίνοιτε φάλαγγι Orph.*A*.848.

3. *turn aside*, Phlp.*in Mete*.85.39.

ὑποκλονέομαι, Pass., *to be driven in confusion before* one, Ἀχιλῆϊ Il.21.556.

II. *to be shaken so as to fall*, Q.S.14.572.

ὑποκλοπέομαι, Pass., *lurk in secret places*, εἴ τις ἔτ' ἀνδρῶν ζωὸς ὑποκλοπέοιτο Od.22.382.

ὑπόκλοπος, ον, *guileful*, λόγος B.14.30.

ὑποκλύζω, *wash from below*, πόντος ὑ. χθονὸς ἕδρανα *AP*9.663 (Paul. Sil.); ὑ. τὸ σῶμα *purge* the body *by a clyster*, Plu.2.127c, cf. Hp.*Morb*.2.40; τὴν κοιλίην Aret.*CA*1.2; ὑ. τὴν πόλιν *flush* it, J.*AJ*15.9.6.

II. Pass., *to be submerged*, A.R.1.533 (s.v.l.): metaph., *to be flooded* with mischief, Luc.*Nigr*.16.

ὑποκλῠσις, εως, ἡ, = *subluvies*, *Gloss*.

ὑποκλυσμός, ὁ, *purging from below*, as by a clyster, Plu.2.974c.

° **ὑποκλύω**, *hear*, Q.S.1.509 (v.l. ἐσέκλ-); τινοσ *from* one, A.R.3.477, (v.l. ὑπ- for ἐπέκλυες).

ὑποκλωπάω, v. ὑπολωπάω.

ὑποκνήθω, *scratch a little*, Ael.ap.Ar.Byz.*Epit*.113.6, Tz.*H*.6.89.

ὑποκνίζω, *tickle* or *excite a little*, ἀκκισμὸς ὑ. τὰς ὁρμάς Ph.2.127, cf. Aristaenet.2.1, 10; τοὺς ἀκούοντας Chor.p.125 B., cf. Id.30.2p.342 F.–R.:—Pass., *to be somewhat excited*, X.*Mem*.3.11.3; ὑποκεκνισμένος '*smitten*', Plu.*Sull*.35.

ὑποκνυζάομαι, *growl a little*, Nonn.*D*.15.200.

ὑποκοιλαίνω, *become hollow*, J.*AJ*3.7.6.

ὑποκοιλιον, τό, *the lower belly*, *Gloss*.

ὑποκοιλίς, ίδος, ἡ, *the lower eyelid*, Aret.*SD*1.7; cf. κύλα.

ὑποκοιλος, ον, *slightly concave*, Hp.*VC*13, Dsc.3.90, Ruf.*Oss*.18: Comp., -ότερον μέτωπον Arist.*Phgn*.809[b]21.

° **ὑποκόκκῐνος**, η, ον, *scarlet-tinged*, *PGrenf*.II 28.5 (ii B.C., ὑποκκιν- pap.).

ὑποκολᾰκεύω, *flatter a little*, Plb.6.18.5 (Pass.).

ὑποκόλαμμα, ατος, τό, *the fold-over* of a garment, *subsumen*, *subsutio*, *Gloss*.: written ὑποκᾴλαμμα in *PMag*.*Osl*.1.40, and ὑποκάλυμμα in *PMag*.*Lond*.121.190: cf. ἀνακολαφή and ἀνακολαφίς (Addenda).

ὑποκολλάω, *glue underneath*, Hero *Spir*.1.32, *Aut*.26.5, *PAmh*.2.137.13 (iii A.D.), *PLips*.36.10 (iv A.D.), *PMag*.*Lond*.46.208.

ὑποκόλοβος, ον, *dwarf*, of a plant, Dsc.1.1.

ὑποκολπίδιος, ον, = sq. I. 2, ξίφη Hdn.7.6.7.

° **ὑποκολπιος**, ον, *lying on the bosom, in the lap*, ἄλλος τοι γλυκίων ὑποκόλπιος*;* Theoc.14.37; ἐραστὴν .. ἔχονθ' ὑποκόλπιον ἄλλην *AP*5.129 (Maec.), cf. 274 (Paul. Sil.); Κυδίλλης ὑποκόλπιος ib. 24.

2. *worn* or *concealed in the fold of the robe*, ξίφη Hdn.7.11.3; βιβλίδιον *AP*12.208 (Strat.), transf., ὑποκόλπιον τοῦ χοροῦ· στάσεως χῶραι αἱ ἄτιμοι Hsch.

II. *in the mother's womb*, Ἀπόλλων ὑποκόλπιος αἰνὰ χολώθη Call.*Del*.86.

° **ὑποκολπόω**, *spread round stealthily*, αὐτίκα οἵ γε ἠρέμα τὰ κέρα ὑποκολπώσαντες περιβάλλουσιν ἅπαντας Agath.3.22.6.

ὑποκολυμβάω, *dive under*, Gal.19.149.

ὑποκομίζω, f.l. for ὑπεκκ- (corr. Niese) in J.*Vit*.23 codd.

ὑπόκομμα, ατός, τό, *a gathering in at the waist*, Hsch. s.v. ὀρθοστάδιοι χιτῶνες.

ὑποκομπέω, *sound under* one, ἐν τῷ βαδίζειν Plu.2.672a.

ὑπόκομψος, ον, *rather neat* or *elegant*, Polem.*Phgn*.66.

ὑποκόνῑσις, εως, ἡ, *a putting dust to the roots*, esp. *by digging round*, Thphr.*CP*3.16.3.

ὑποκόνίω [ῑ], *put dust to the roots*, esp. *by digging* (cf. ὑποσκάπτω), Id.*HP*2.7.5.

II. Med., of wrestlers, *sprinkle oneself with dust*, in preparation for the contest, τὼ χεῖρε ὑποκονίεται *Com.Adesp*.401: metaph., Plu.2.614d.

ὑπόκοπος, ον, *somewhat tired*, X.*Cyn*.6.25, Erasistr. ap.Gal.*Consuet*.1, Anon.Vat.1.

° **ὑπόκοπρος**, ον, *containing faecal matter*, Hp.*Epid*.4.27.

ὑποκόπτω, *cut under* or *beneath*, στέλεχος Str.16.4.10; *hamstring*, τὴν ἰγνύαν τινός Plu.*Eum*.7; τένοντας ποδῶν D.H.6.33; ὑποκεκομμένος τὰ νεῦρα J.*BJ*6.8.4: metaph., ὑ. τὰ νεῦρα τῆς δυνάμεως ib. 5.1.4; τὴν ἐλπίδα ib. 6.1.3.

ὑποκορίζομαι, aor. ὑπεκορισάμην Aristid.1.493 J., Charito3.7: in dialects **ὑποκουρίζομαι** (q.v.).

I. trans., *call by endearing names*, of lovers, νηττάριον ἂν καὶ φάττιον ὑπεκορίζετο *he would call* me *coaxingly* little duck and little dove, Ar.*Pl*.1011; ψυχὴν ὑ. τινά *call* him *dear* soul, Plu.2.692e; τὴν Ἑκάλην ἐτίμων, Ἑκαλίνην ὑποκοριζόμενοι Id.*Thes*.14; [Κωλώτην] Ἐπίκουρος εἰώθει Κωλωτάραν ὑ. καὶ Κωλωτάριον Id.2.1107e; τὸν πύκτην Ἡρακλείδην Ἡρακλοῦν ὑπεκορίζοντο ib. 624b, cf. Ath.13.585f.

2. *call by a soft name*, esp. *call* something bad *by a fair name*, *gloss over*, εὐηθείᾳ .. ἣν ἄνοιαν οὖσαν ὑποκοριζόμενοι καλοῦμεν Pl.*R*.400e; ἐραστοῦ ὑποκοριζομένου καὶ εὐχερῶς φέροντος τὴν ὠχρότητα ib. 474e; ὑποκοριζόμενοι, ὕβριν μὲν εὐπαιδευσίαν καλοῦντες κτλ. ib. 560e; δουλείαν Φιλίππῳ ξενίαν καὶ ἑταιρίαν καὶ τοιαῦθ' ὑποκοριζόμενοι *calling* their slavery *by the fair names of* friendship, etc., D.19.259; *fuga guam tu peregrinationem* ὑποκορίζῃ Cic.*Att*.9.10.4; προθυμίας τὰς ἐπιθυμίας ὑ. Plu.2.449a, cf. 56d, Sol.15, Aristid.2.112 J., etc.; ὑ. καὶ σκώπτει θάνατον Arr.*Epict*.4.1.166.

3. reversely, *call* something good *by a bad name*, οἱ μὲν φίλοι καλοῦσί με Εὐδαιμονίαν, οἱ δὲ μισοῦντες ὑποκοριζόμενοι ὀνομάζουσί με Κακίαν but my enemies *nickname* me Vice, X.*Mem*.2.1.26 (unless ὑποκοριζόμενοι has been transposed from the former clause).

4. *make a pretence of, imitate, mimic*, φθέγμα Philostr.*VS*2.10.2:—Pass., ὑποκεκορισμένη πρεσβεία *pretended*, Anon.ap.Suid.

II. intr., *use diminutives*, Arist.*Rh*.1405[b]28.

III. Act. (signf. II) first in Dam.*Isid*.76, Eust.1196.13:—Pass., *to become in the diminutive form*, τὸ γῄδιον -ιζόμενον ἐφύλαξε τὸ ῆ τοῦ γῆ A.D.*Adv*.174.27.

ὑποκορῐσις, εως, ἡ, *use of the diminutive form*, καθ' ὑ. Eust.1196.14; *euphemism*, Gal.18(2).236 (-κρισις codd., corr. Cornarius).

ὑποκορισμα, ατος, τό, *a coaxing* or *endearing name*, as Dem. said that his nickname Βάταλος was a ὑ. τίτθης, Aeschin.1.126.

2. *a fair name* for something base, as παράσιτος for πολυφάγος, Alex.178.2, cf. 219.5; σεισάχθεια for χρεῶν ἀποκοπή, Plu.2.807e; so φυγῆς ὑ. καὶ παρακάλυμμα Id.*Galb*.20.

3. *diminutive*, Eust.1540.54.

ὑποκορισμός, ὁ, *blandishments, use of endearing names*, Plu.*Thes*.14, Alciphr.3.33.

2. *use of diminutives*, Arist.*Rh*.1405b28.

ὑποκοριστικός, ή, όν, *diminutive*, τὸ ὑ. (sc. ὄνομα) Ath.14.650e, cf. D.T.634.25. Adv. -κῶς Str.5.4.12, Ath.7.308f; *by a pet name*, Plu.2.847e.

° **ὑποκορῠφαῖος**, ὁ, *assistnat* κορυφαῖος, rest. in *BGU*347 i 13, ii 11 (ii A.D.).

ὑποκοσμήτης, ου, ὁ, *under*-κοσμητής, *IG*2².2037.6, 2047.10.

ὑποκουρίζομαι, dialect-form of ὑποκορίζομαι, *coax* or *soothe with soft names*, ἑσπερίαις ὑ. ἀοιδαῖς, of the serenades sung by girls on the evening of a friend's marriage, Pi.*P*.3.19; cf. Hsch. s.v. κουριζομέναις.—Suid. cites Act. with the expl. κολακεύω.

ὑποκουφίζω, intr., *to be lighter, easier*, of fevers, Hp.*Epid*.1.7: so in Pass., Orib.*Syn*.9.26.3.

ὑπόκουφος, ον, *somewhat light*, ῥίζα Dsc.3.2; *fickle*, Plu.2.205a; ὑ. τὴν γνώμην Id.*Pel*.14, etc.

ὑποκρᾱτήριον, Ion. **ὑποκρητ-**, τό, *stand of a* κρατήρ, κρητὴρ καὶ ὑποκρητήριον *SIG*2 (Sigeum, vi B.C.: = κρατῆρα κἀπίστατον in the Attic version), cf. 1121 (Naucratis); so βάθρον ὑ. *IG*4.39.11 (Aegina):—also **ὑποκρᾱτηρίδιον,** Ion. **ὑποκρητ-,** τό, Hdt.1.25, Philostr.*VA*6.11.

ὑποκράτησις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *mastering, overcoming* of poisonous bites, ἡ ὑ. δι' ἀκρατοποσίας Dsc.*Ther*.*Praef.*

ὑποκρέκω, of stringed instruments, *answer in sound*, i.e. *sound in harmony with*, τὸ καυχᾶσθαι παρὰ καιρὸν μανίαισιν ὑποκρέκει Pi.*O*.9.39.

2. trans., ὑ. τι *play an accompaniment*, Luc.*DMeretr*.15.2; τὸ ἡδὺ καὶ τὸ πρὸς χάριν ὑ., of a flatterer, Plu.2.55d.

ὑποκρεμάννυμι, *underpin, shore up*, τὰ τείχη ξύλων κορμοῖς App.*BC*1.112.

II. Pass., *to be hung underneath*, dub.l. in Plu.2.624b.

ὑπόκρηνος, ον, (κάρηνον) *under the head*, Call.*Fr.anon*.64.

ὑποκρητηρίδιον, ὑποκρητήριον, Ion. for ὑποκρατ-.

ὑποκρίζω, *squeak a little*, πάρνοπα ὑποκρίζοντα Ael.*NA*6.19; *gibber*, in 2 sg. aor. 2 ὑπέκρῐγες, S.*Ichn*.171 (lyr.).

° **ὑποκρίνω** [ῑ], *separate gradually*, Suid., Eust.687.20.

II. *subject to inquiry, interrogate*, τοὺς ἀντιδίκους *AB*449, Suid. s.v. ἄρχων.

B. Med. **ὑποκρίνομαι,** fut. -κρινοῦμαι, Ion. -έομαι Hdt.1.164: aor. ὑπεκρινάμην Od.15.170, Hdt.3.119 (v.l. -ετο): later also aor. and pf. Pass. in med. sense, ὑπεκρίθην [ῐ] Ctes.*Fr*.29.41, Plb.5.25.7, App.*BC*4.46; ὑποκέκρῐμαι D.19.246:—*reply, make answer*, Il.12.228; τινι 7.407, Od.2.111, 15.170, cf. Hdt.1.2, 164, Hp.*Fract*.16, etc.; of an oracle, Hdt.1.78, 91:—the Att. word was ἀποκρίνομαι (ὑποκρ- is given by all codd. of Th.7.44, as, vice versa, ἀποκρ- appears in all codd. of Hdt.5.49, 8.101; cf. ὑπόκρισις I).

2. *expound, interpret, explain*, ὄνειρον Od.19.535, 555; ὀνείρατα Ar.*V*.53, cf. Philostr.*VA*2.37, Hp.*Ep*.15; ὑ. ὅπως .. Theoc.24.67.

II. Att., *speak in dialogue*, hence *play a part* on the stage, the part played being put in acc., τὴν Ἀντιγόνην Σοφοκλέους ὑποκέκριται D. l.c.; [ἥρωα] Luc.*Nigr*.11: abs., *play a part, be an actor*, οἱ ὑποκρινόμενοι Arist.*EN*1147a23; ὑ. τραγῳδίας, κωμῳδίαν, *play* tragedies, comedy, Id.*Rh*.1403b23, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.30, cf. *Nigr*.24, etc.; ὑπεκρίθησαν τραγῳδοί tragedians *acted*, Chares*Fr*.4 J.; μισθῶν ἐλασσόνων συνεχώρησεν ὑποκρινεῖσθαι τῷ δήμῳ *Supp.Epigr*.1.362.10 (Samos, iv B.C.): also ὑ. τὰ πάντα [προσωπεῖα] *play* all the characters, Luc.*Salt*.66; ὑ. μανίαν ib. 83.

2. *deliver a speech, declaim*, of orators and rhetoricians, Arist.*Rh*.1413b23, Phld.*Rh*.1.195 S., al.: c. acc., τὰ Ὁμήρου Ath.14.620d; ἀλλοτρίους λόγους Luc.*Pseudol*.25; *represent dramatically*, ἐρωτικῶν δραμάτων ὑποθέσεις, of Hld., Ach.Tat., and Iamb., Phot.*Bibl*.p.73 B.; *ape, mimic*, τὸ τῶν Ἰνδῶν ἔργον Philostr.*VA*3.4; *represent* in art, Philostr.Jun.*Im.Prooem.*, cf. Callistr.*Stat*.7.

3. of an orator, *use histrionic arts, exaggerate*, D.18.15.

4. metaph., *play a part, feign, pretend*, ib. 287, LXXSi.1.29, al.; ὑ. τὸν βασιλικόν *take* the king's *part, play* the king, Arist.*Pol*.1314a40; ὑπολαμβάνειν καὶ ὑποκρίνεσθαι ib. 1310a10; μεγαλοψυχίαν Phld.*Vit*.p.24 J.: c. inf., D.31.8, Plb.2.49.7, LXX4Ma.6.15; ὑ. ὡς ἐσθίοντα ib. 2Ma.6.21; ὑποκριθεὶς νεκρὸς διέφυγε Vett.Val.275.19, ὑπεκρίνατο μανίαν Ael.*VH*13.12.

5. c. acc., *deceive*, App.*Pun*.13 (s.v.l.).

° **ὑποκρῐσία**, poet. **-ίη,** ἡ, rarer form for ὑπόκρισις II, *APl*.4.289. **-κρῐσις,** εως, ἡ,

I. Ion. (and perh. in Porph.*Chr*.35.10), *reply, answer* (cf. ὑποκρίνω B. 1), Hdt.1.116, 9.9; τῶν χρηστηρίων Id.1.90; but the Att. word ἀπόκρισις occurs in codd. at 1.49, 5.50.

II. Att., *playing a part* on the stage, Arist.*EN*11185a8, Phld.*Mus*.p.91 K, transf., *imitation*, ἐρεθίζομαι πρὸς ἀϋτὰ[ν] ἁλίου δελφῖνος ὑπόκρισιν Pi.*fr*.140b.15 S.-M.

2. an orator's *delivery*, Arist.*Rh*.1386a32, 1403b22, 1413b18, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.96, Phld.*Rh*.1.195 S., 201 S. (pl.); οἱ κατὰ τὴν ὑ. ῥήτορες orators who depend on their *delivery*, opp. to the authors of written speeches, Arist.*Rh*.1404a18.

b. *tone* or *manner* of an animal's cry, ὁ κυνηγέτης ἀπὸ τῆς ὑ. ᾔσθετο τοῦ κυνὸς ὑλακτοῦντος νῦν μὲν ὅτι ζητεῖτὸν λαγών, νῦν δὲ ὅτι εὗρεν .. Porph.*Abst*.3.5.

3. metaph., *playing a part, hypocrisy, outward show*, Phoc.2 B, Plb.35.2.13, LXX2Ma.6.25, Ev.Matt.23.28, al., Luc.*Somn*.17.

ὑποκρῐτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, rarer form for sq., Herm.Iamb.(p.237 P.) ap.Ath.13.563e.

ὑποκρῐτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who answers*:

I. *interpreter* or *expounder*, τῆς δι' αἰνιγμῶν φήμης Pl.*Ti*.72b; ὀνείρων Luc.*Somn*.17, etc.

II. in Att., *one who plays a part* on the stage, *actor*, Ar.*V*.1279, Pl.*R*.373b, *Chrm*.162d, *Smp*.194b, X.*Mem*.2.2.9, etc.

2. of an orator, ποικίλος ὑ. καὶ περιττός (of Dem.) Phld.*Rh*.1.197 S.; *one who delivers, recites, declaimer*, ἐπῶν Tim.*Lex*. s.v. ῥαψῳδοί; *rhapsodist*, D.S.14.109, 15.7; this sense or sense II. 1 is possible in *PCair.Zen*.4.44 (iii B.C.).

3. metaph., *pretender, dissembler, hypocrite*, LXXJb.34.30, 36.13, Ev.Matt.23.13, al.

ὑποκρῐτικός, ή, όν, *belonging to* ὑπόκρισις II, *skilled therein*, ἔστι φύσεως τὸ ὑ. εἶναι *having a good delivery*, Arist.*Rh*.1404a15.

2. *suited for speaking* or *delivery*, λέξις -κωτάτη ib. 1413b9, cf. Demetr.*Eloc*.193: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *the art of delivery*, Arist.*Rh*.1404a13, *Po*.1456b10, al. (but, *the actor's art*, Hp.*Vict*.1.24 (v.l. ὑποκριταί), Phld.*Mus*.p.91 K., Gal.*Thras*.27). Adv. -κῶς Chamael.ap.Ath.9.407a.

3. metaph., *acting a part, pretending to*, ὑ. τοῦ βελτίονος Luc.*Alex*.4, cf. Vett.Val.42.25, al. Adv. -κῶς Id.38.19.

ὑποκρουνιδία· θυσία τις παρὰ Κνιδίοις, Hsch.

ὑπόκρουσις, εως, ἡ, *interruption*, Hsch. s.v. κροῦσις:—Adv. **-κρουστικῶς,** *EM*781.8.

ὑποκρουσταλίς· εἶδος τοῦ λίνου σπέρματος, Hsch.

ὑποκρούω, *strike gently*, [λίθον] χερμάδι *APl*.4.279; *beat time*, *give the time*, Plu.*Dem*.20; ὑ. τοῖς λέγουσι Longin.41.2.

2. sens. obsc., Ar.*Ec*.256 (with play on signf. II. 1), 618 (anap.).

II. metaph., *break in upon, interrupt*, c. acc., Id.*Ach*.38, *Ec*.588 (anap.), Alex.32, Henioch.5.4, Plb.18.4.3: abs., ὑποκρούσας (sc. εἶπε) Pl.*Erx*.395e.

2. ὑπέσχοντο εἰς τὰ μηνιαῖα αὐτοῦ ὑποκροῦσαι ταύτην τὴν δόσιν *to credit* this payment to his monthly account, *PFlor*.132.10 (iii A.D.).

III. in Med., *find fault with, attack*, Ar.*Pl*.548 (anap.).

ὑποκρύπτω, *hide under* or *beneath*, ἄχνῃ ὑπεκρύφθη [the ship] *was hidden beneath* the spray, Il.15.626:—Med., ὑποκρύπτεσθαί τινα *keep* something *secret from* him, v.l. in X.*An*.1.9.19, cf. J.*BJ*1.31.4:—Pass., διὰ τὸ ἄνω τὸ κεφάλιον ὑποκεκρύφθαι Sor.2.64.

° **ὑποκρύσταλλος**, ον, *crystalline*, *PWash.Univ*.inv.181, 221 (*ZPE*74.85, ii/iii A.D.).

ὑποκρύφιος [ῠ], η, ον, *hidden under*, Nonn.*D*.29.107.

ὑπόκρῠφος, ον, = foreg., Sch.Ar.*Ach*.96.

ὑποκρώζω, *croak faintly*, as a sick person, Luc.*DMort*.6.4.

ὑποκτῠπέω, *crash*, Ael.*NA*3.13.

° **ὑποκῠᾰνίζω**, *to have a darkish blue colour*, λίθος ἕτερος λάγγουρος· οὗτος ὑποκυανίζων Socr.Dion*Lith*.41.1 G.

ὑποκυάνεος, ον, *rather dark-blue*, Alex.Mynd.ap.Sch.Theoc.5.96.

ὑποκῠβερνάω, *to be under-pilot*, νεώς of a ship, Poll.1.98.

ὑποκῡδής, ές, *covered with shoal-water*, εἰαμενή Euph.138, cf. Ctes.*Fr*.23, Din.*Fr*.17.6; ὑποκυδεῖς τίνες εἰσί*;* κοῖλοι τόποι *AB*312, cf. Harp.; ὑποκυδές· ὑποφρύδιον (leg. ὑποβρύχιον) Hsch.: perh. διακυδόμεναι is related.

ὑποκύκλιος, (sc. πούς), ὁ, in metre, the *ionic a minore*, Sch.Heph.p.302 C., al.

ὑπόκυκλος, ον, *running on wheels*, τάλαρος Od.4.131.

II. ὑπόκυκλον, τό, *ball on the foot of a tripod*, Hsch.

ὑπόκῠλος, ον, (κύλα) dub.sens., a term in carpentry, *Inscr.Délos*504 *A* 10 (iii B.C.).

ὑποκῡμαίνω, *wave gently, ripple*, of sand, Philostr.*Im*.2.22; of the arms, ib. 18: trans., τὰς [κόμας] ταῖς αὔραις ἀφῆκεν ὑποκυμαίνειν Him.*Or*.1.4.

ὑποκῡμᾰτίζω, *cause to surge*, τό τοι ῥόθιον τοῦτο πηγαὶ -ίζουσι ζέουσαι Philostr.*Im*.2.17.

II. intr., dub.sens., of tunnies swimming in shoals, one above another, -ίζουσιν ἀλλήλοις ib. 1.13.

ὑποκύπτω, *stoop under a yoke*, Μῆδοι ὑπέκυψαν Πέρσῃσι *bowed to the* Persian *yoke*, Hdt.1.130, cf. 6.25, 109; κύνες τοῖς ἀνθρώποις ὑποκύπτοντες Aesop.266: abs., of suppliants, *bow down, bow low*, ἱκετεύουσιν ὑποκύπτοντες Ar.*V*.555 (anap., where cod. R has ὑποπίπτοντες), cf. Luc.*Nav*.30, *Nigr*.21; so of animals drinking, ὑποκύφαντα .. πιεῖν ὥσπερ βοῦν (v.l. ἐπικ-) X.*An*.4.5.32; of the victim at a sacrifice, θύεται δέ, αἰ μέγ κα ὑποκύψει, τᾷ Ἱστίᾳ prob. in *SIG*1025.20 (Cos); also ὑ. ἐπὶ τὰ ὀπίσθια σκέλη Arist.*Mir*.831ᵃ25; *stoop* to look at a thing, Plu.2.470e.

II. c. acc., ὑ. τὰν τύλαν *stoop* it so as to let a load be put on, Ar.*Ach*.954.

ὑποκυρτόομαι, Pass., *to be* or *become somewhat curved*, Callisth.ap.Eust.918.40:—Act. in *Gloss*.

ὑπόκυρτος, ον, *gibbous, humped*, *Placit*.2.22.2, Dsc.3.158, v.l. in Hp.*Art*.54 (Comp.).

ὑπόκῡφος, ον, = ὑπόκυρτος, Str.6.1.12.

ὑποκῡφώνιον, τό, *part of a chariot* (v. κύφων I), Poll.1.143.

ὑποκύω, used only in Med. ὑποκύομαι, of the woman, *conceive, become pregnant*, ὑποκῡσᾰμένη Il.6.26, Od.11.254, Hes.*Th*.308; so of animals, Il.20.225.

ὑποκωθωνίζομαι, *indulge in deep potations*, Anon.ap.*An.Ox*.2.414.

ὑποκώλιον, τό, (κῶλον) *thigh* of an animal, in pl., X.*Cyn*.4.1, 5.10, Arr.*Cyn*.5.9.

ὑποκωμῳδέω, *play up* to a lead, Luc.*Tox*.14.

ὑπόκωφος, ον, *somewhat deaf, rather deaf*, Hp.*Coac*.172, Ar.*Eq*.43, Pl.*Prt*.334d, *R*.488b.

II. *absurd, foolish*, σφόδρα ὑπόκωφον προσπίπτειν ἔοικε (sc. the reading συναγείρεται in Il.15.680) Philem.Lexap.Porph.*ad Il*.p.287 S., cf. Phld.*Rh*.1.330 S.

ὑπολάζυμαι, = ὑπολαμβάνω, in Boeot. form οὑπολάδδουνθη, = ὑπολάζυνται, they *think, consider*, c. acc. et inf., *Supp.Epigr*.1.132.12 (Thespiae, ii B.C.).

ὑπολαιμίζω, *cut the throat*, Zonar.

ὑπολαΐς, ΐδος, ἡ, an unknown small bird, Arist.*HA*564ᵃ2, cf. 592ᵇ22 (v.l. ἐπιλαΐς), Thphr.*CP*2.17.9, Antig.*Mir*.100 (cj.), Hsch.; also **ὑποληΐς,** Id.

ὑπολακτίζω, *kick stealthily*, Luc.*Asin*.28.

ὑπολᾰλέω, *whisper*, τινί τι Apollod.*Poliorc*.137.4.

ὑπολαμβάνω, also **ὑπολάζυμαι** (q.v.), late Dor.3 pl. fut. -λαμψοῦνται Anon.*Oxy*.410.99:—*take up by getting under*, as the dolphin did Arion, Hdt.1.24, Pl.*R*.453d; τοὺς νεοττοὺς ὑ. ἡ φήνη Arist.*HA*619ᵇ34; τὸ κῦμα ὑ. τινά Clearch.73; νεφέλη ὑ. τινά Act.Ap.1.9.

b. *bear up, support*, Hdt.4.72; ὑ. τοὺς ἐνδεεῖς Str.14.2.5, cf. D.S.19.67; ὑπέλαβές με πέμψας μοι τὰ κριθάρια *BGU*48.3 (ii/iii A.D.).

2. *take up, seize* or *come suddenly upon*, ὑπὸ τρόμος ἔλλαβε γυῖα Il.3.24, Od.18.88; of a storm of wind, Hdt.4.179; of a fit of madness, Id.6.75; of a pestilence, ib. 27; of a river *taking up* earth thrown into it, Id.2.150; of winds *taking up* water, ib. 25; of soldiers marching, δυσχωρία ὑπελάμβανεν αὐτούς, i.e. they came suddenly into difficult ground, X.*HG*3.5.20: abs., ὑπολαβὼν πυρετός Hp.*Epid*.5.20; of events, *follow next, come next*, ὑπέλαβε ναυμαχίη καρτερή Hdt.8.12, cf. 6.27.

3. in discourse, *take up* what is said, *interpret* or *understand* it in a certain way, ταύτῃ ὑπολαμβάνεις ᾗ ἂν κακουργήσαις μάλιστα τὸν λόγον Pl.*R*.338d; ὃν μὴ σὺ φράζεις, πῶς ὑπολάβοιμ' ἂν λόγον*;* E.*IA*523, cf. Pl.*Euthd*.295c; ὑ. τι εἴς τινα *understand* it of, i.e. apply it to, him, Aeschin.1.157; ὥσπερ ὁ ἀκούων ὑ. Arist.*Rh*.1412ᵃ30; *rejoin, retort*, Pl.*Lg*.875d, D.22.10, etc.; πρός τι Th.5.85; τιπρός τινας D.20.146, cf. 23.93; ὑ. τινὶ ὅτι .. Pl.*R*.598d; ὑ. ὡς .. X.*Ath*.3.12, etc.: c. acc. et inf., *reply that* .., Th.5.49; ὑπολαμβάνεῖν χρὴ εἰ .. *retort by asking* whether .., Lys.13.82: abs., in dialogue, ἔφη ὑπολαβών, ὑ. ἔφη, ὑ. εἶπεν, he said *in answer*, Pl.*R*.331d, Hdt.101, Th.3.113, etc.

b. *take up, interrupt*, μεταξὺ ὑ. X.*An*.3.1.26; ἔτι λέγοντος αὐτοῦ ὑ. Id.*Cyr*.5.5.35.

4. *take up* the conqueror, *fight with* him, Th.8.105.

5. *take up* a charge, Id.6.28; ὑ. τὴν ἐπιθυμίαν τινός *take up and turn* it to their own use, Luc.*Cal*.17.

II. = ὑποδέχομαι, *receive and protect*, ὁ Κῦρος ὑπολαβὼν τοὺς φεύγοντας (the exiles) X.*An*.1.1.7; *admit* a visitor, Pl.*Smp*.212d; of a doctor, *take in hand, treat* a patient, Hp.*Morb*.1.15 (Pass.).

2. *accept* or *entertain* a proposal, Hdt.1.212, 3.146; δυσχερῶς ὑ. D.57.35; μηδεὶς ὑπολάβῃ δυσκόλως ἐὰν .. *take it* amiss, ib. 59.

III. *take up* a notion, *assume, suppose*, freq. of an ill-grounded opinion, ὑ. θεῖον εἶναι τὸ ἐπαγγελλόμενον Hdt.2.55; οὐκ ἂν ὑπέλαβον τοῦτον ἀντειπεῖν Antipho 3.3.2, cf. Pl.*Phd*.86b, *Prt*.343d; ἐὰν ὑπολάβῃ .. Ἀθήνησιν εἶναι, ὢν ἐν Λιβύῃ Arist.*Metaph*.1010[b]10: an Adv. is freq. added to give the word a good sense, ὀρθῶς ὑ. Pl.*Grg*.458e, Arist.*EN*1145[b]21, καλῶς Id.*Rh*.1404[a]1, etc.; βέλτιον ὑπελάβομεν εἶναι πάλιν γράψαι *PCair.Zen*.36.15 (iii B.C.): with εἶναι omitted, *assume* or *understand* a thing to be so and so, τὰ φύματα τεχνικώτατον ὑπειληφέναι (sc. εἶναι) δεῖ δύνασθαι διαλύειν Hp.*Medic*.10; τὸ χαλεπὸν κακὸν (sc. εἶναι) ὑ. Pl.*Prt*.341b; ὑ. τὸν Ἔρωτα ἕν τι τῶν ὄντων Id.*Phdr*.263d; ὑ. τι ὡς ὂν .. Id.*Prm*.134c; τὸν αἰθέρα τῇδέ πῃ ὑ. *conceive of* the word αἰθήρ somewhat in this way, Id.*Cra*.410b; οὕτως ὑ. περί τινος Isoc.3.26, cf. D.18.269: simply c. acc., καίπερ ὑπειληφὼς ταῦτα though *I assume* this to be so, Id.19.3, cf. Arist.*Metaph*.1005[b]26; τίς σε ἀναγκάσαι δύναται ὑπολαβεῖν τι ὧν οὐ θέλεις; Arr.*Epict*.2.6.21; ὃ βούλει, ὑπολάμβανε ib. 1.10.4; ὑ. πλῆθος ὡρισμένον Arist.*Metaph*.1073[b]13; ὑ. ὅτι .. Id.*Pol*.1301[a]25:—Pass., τοιοῦτος ὑπολαμβάνομαι Isoc.12.5, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1366[a]26; ὑ. μειζόνως ἢ κατὰ τὴν ἀξίαν Isoc.11.24, cf. D.23.6; ἡ ὑπειλημμένη ἀρετή Id.14.1; ὅπως ποθ' ὑπείλημμαι περὶ τούτων ἀρκεῖ μοι I am content with whatever *opinion* of me *has been formed* in these matters, Id.18.269: c. inf., τῇ φιλανθρωπίᾳ ἣν ἔχειν ὑπείληψαι παρὰ τοῖς ἀνθρώποις Isoc.*Ep*.4.9, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1383[b]8; ὑπολαμβάνεται δεδωκέναι *is understood* to have granted, Id.*SE*178[a]20: τὸ ὑποληφθὲν πᾶν, = πᾶσα ὑπόληψις (II), Men.249.7.

2. *suspect, disbelieve*, X.*Ages*.5.6, unless ὅ τι ὑπολαμβάνουσί τινες ταῦτα οὐκ ἀγνοῶ means 'I know how some people *regard* it'.

IV. *draw away, seduce*, ὑ. μισθῷ μείζονι τοὺς ναυβάτας Th.1.121, cf. 143; Κέρκυραν ib. 68.

2. *take away, remove, seize*, τοῖς ἐπικούροις φράσας τὰ ὅπλα ὑπολαβεῖν ordering his bodyguard to *remove* the arms (of the citizens), Id.6.58.

3. *receive*, ἀποτίσει .. ὃ ὑπείληφεν .. ἀργυρικὸν κεφάλαιον Mitteis *Chr*.220.21 (i A.D.), cf. *BGU*709.19 (ii A.D.).

V. ὑ. ἵππον, as a term of horsemanship, *hold up* the horse, *check* him in his course, X.*Eq*.7.15, 9.5.

ὑπολαμπάς, άδος, ἡ, part of στοά, possessing ἐπιστύλια, δοκοί, παραστάδες, a roof, and tiles, *Inscr.Délos*366 *A* 14, al., cf. 338 *Ab* 84 (iii B.C.); κλεῖθρον τῆς ὑ. ib. 442 *B* 219 (ii B.C.); [Πτολεμαῖος] κατεῖδεν διά τινων ὑ. τοὺς Αἰγυπτίους παρὰ τὸν ποταμὸν ἀριστοποιουμένους Phylarch.40 J.

ὑπολαμπής, ές, *shining with inferior lustre*, σάκος .. ἠλέκτρῳ θ' ὑπολαμπὲς ἔην, χρυσῷ τε φαεινῷ λαμπόμενον Hes.*Sc*.142.

ὑπόλαμπρος, ον, *rather bright*, of stars in a constellation, Vett.Val.6.9.

ὑπολαμπτειρα· Ἑκάτη ἐν Μιλήτῳ, Hsch.

ὑπολαμπω, *shine under*, ὁ ἥλιος εἰς τὰς παστάδας ὑ. X.*Mem*.3.8.9; ὑ. τὰ ὄμματα καθεύδοντος, of a lion, Plu.2.670c:—Med., τέφρῃ πῦρ ὑπολαμπόμενον *AP*12.80 (Mel.).

II. *begin to shine*, ὡς τὸ ἔαρ ὑπέλαμπε Hdt.1.190, cf. Ael.*NA*8.22; ἕως ὑ. ib. 10.50; ὑ. ἡ ἡμέρα Plu.*Ant*.49: metaph., ὑ. τὸ ἦθος ταῖς παρειαῖς Poll.2.87.

ὑπόλαμψις, εως, ἡ, *shiny appearance*, Hp.*Epid*.4.31; *gleam*, Thphr.*Sign*.53.

° **ὑπολανθάνω**, *lie concealed under*, Ael.*VH*3.1, Lyd.*Ost*.9[b].

II. perh. *go in ignorance of*, πάνθ' ὑπολανθάνετε τὰ βίου συνεχωσμυστρια σεμνά *IUrb.Rom*.1169 (iii/iv A.D.).

ὑπολάπᾰρος [λᾰ], ον, *somewhat flabby* or *loose*, Hp.*Epid*.1.26.β', al.

ὑπολᾰπάσσω, *empty from below, purge*, Ael.*NA*14.14, Phot.

ὑπολέγω, *dictate, prompt*, τισί τι Plu.2.46b.

2. *consider, take into account*, ὑ. εἰ .. D.C.54.15.

3. *take as a basis for*, τὰ ἔργα τοῖς λογισμοῖς Id.46.35.

ὑπολέθριος, ον, *almost fatal, dangerous*, Hp.*Coac*.7.

° **ὑπολείβω**, *pour libations*, A.*Ag*.69 (anap.),(codd., edd. ἀπο-):—med., *percolate, trickle down*, Hp.*Mul*.1.34, Nic.*Al*.24.

ὑπόλειμμα, ατος, τό, *remnant, remainder*, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.42, Arist.*HA*559[b]21, *GA*744[b]15, 31, Thphr.*CP*1.11.3, al., LXX4Ki.21.14, al.

° **ὑπόλειος**, ον, *rather soft* or *smooth*, μειράκιον .. ὑπόλειον Men.*Sic*.201.

ὑπολειπτέον, *one must leave remaining*, Ph.1.184, Plu.2.813a.

ὑπολειπτικός, ή, όν, *possessing direct motion only* (i.e. Eastward along the ecliptic), of the sun and moon, Adrastus ap. Theon.Sm.p.147 H.

ὑπολείπω, also **-λιμπάνω** (q.v.), *leave remaining*, ἅ ῥα τῇ προτέρῃ ὑπέλειπον ἔδοντες Od.16.50; ὑ. λόγον αὐτοῖς, ὡς .. οἷοί τ' ἔσονται Th.8.2 (cf. infr. III); πολεμίους τινὰς ὑ. Id.6.17; τὸν πόλεμον τοῖς παισί Id.1.81; οὐδεμίαν ὑπερβολὴν ὑ. τινί *leave* him no possibility of exceeding, Isoc.6.105 (f.l. for κατα-); τοῖς ἔγγιστα τιμωρεῖσθαι ὑ. Antipho 4.4.11.

2. of things, *fail* one, ὑπολείψει ὑμᾶς ἡ μισθοφορά Lys.27.1 (ἐπι- Reiske, Hude), cf. Arr.*Ind*.26.9 (ἐπι- Ellendt); ὑ. τινὰ ὁ λόγος Gorg.17; ὑπολείποι γὰρ ἂν ὁ αἰὼν διαριθμοῦντα Arist.*Rh*.1374[a]33; [τὰ ὕδατα] ὑ. τινάς Id.*Pol*.1330[b]7.

3. intr., *fail, fall short*, θεοὶ .. ὑπέλιπον οὐ πώποκα Epich.170.1; ὅταν ὑπολίπωσιν αἱ βάλανοι Arist.*HA*615[b]22; ὑ. τὸ μέλι ib. 626[b]6; αἱ τρίχες Id.*GA*745[a]15, cf. *PA*650[a]36 (c. dat.); ἡ φωνὴ ὑπολελοίπεν *had ceased*, Hp.*Epid*.5.10, etc.: also, *fail in* what is expected of one, *come short*, Lys.31.4 (ὑπολίπωμαι codd.).

II. Pass., c. fut. Med., *to be left remaining*, ἐν μεγάρῳ ὑπελείπετο *he was left behind* .., Od.7.230, cf. Hdt.1.105, 2.15, 86; ἐγὼ δ' ὑπολείψομαι αὐτοῦ Od.17.276, 282, etc.; ὑπολειφθείς Hdt.5.61, 8.67, X.*HG*4.1.39, cf. Isoc.4.70.

2. of things, πέμπτον δ' ὑπελείπετ' ἄεθλον Il.23.615; ἐμοὶ δ' ἅπαξ ἀποφυγόντι ὁ αὐτὸς κίνδυνος ὑπολείπεται Antipho 5.16; μὴ ὑπολείπεσθαι [τοὺς νόμους], εἴ ποτε .. *so that they do* not *remain in force*, in case that .., Th.3.84; οὐδὲν ὑπολείπεται ἀλλ' ἢ .. Pl.*Phdr*.231b; μηκέτι ὑπολείπεσθαι αὐτοῖς περὶ μηθενὸς ἔνκλημα μηθέν *SIG*712.29 (Crete, ii B.C.).

3. c. gen., ὑπολείπεσθαι τοῦ στόλου *stay behind* the expedition, i.e. not to go upon it, Hdt.1.165, cf. A.*Ag*.73 (anap.).

4. *to be left behind* in a race, Ar.*Ra*.1092; *lag behind*, κατὰ τὴν ὁδὸν πορεύεσθαι -όμενον Pl.*Smp*.174d; of stragglers in an army, X.*An*.1.2.25, etc.; ὑ. μικρὸν τοῦ στόματος *fall behind* the front rank, ib. 5.4.22 (s.v.l.); of fixed stars, *lie to the East* of a point in the celestial sphere, Hipparch.3.5.6, al.; of the apparent motion of planets, Arist.*Mete*.343[a]24, al., cf. Epicur.*Ep*.2p.53 U., Gem.12.22, Ptol.*Alm*.12.1, Theo Sm.p.147 H.

5. metaph., *to be inferior*, ταῖς ἡλικίαις τῶν πατέρων Arist.*Pol*.1334[b]39, cf. 1254[b]35.

6. abs., *fail, come to an end*, ὁπόταν .. νὺξ ὑπολειφθῇ S.*El*.91 (anap.), cf. Arist.*Mete*.356[b]5, al.

III. Med., *leave behind one*, τὰ πρόβατα Hdt.4.121; μηδεμίαν τῶν νεῶν Id.6.7; ὑ. τούτων ὡς χιλίους *leaving* about 1000 of them *unburied*, Id.8.24; ὑπολείπεσθαι αἰτίαν, ὡς .. *to leave* cause for reproach *against oneself*, in thinking that .., Th.1.140 (v. sub. init.); πόνους Isoc.9.45.

2. *retain*, [τοῦ ὕδατος] περὶ ἑωυτόν Hdt.2.25; δόρυ ἓ ὧν ἔσχον Arr.*Tact*.4.6, cf. 39.1; *reserve*, ἑαυτῷ ἑκατὸν ἅρματα LXX2Ki.8.4; σαυτῷ ταύτην τὴν ὄλυραν *PHib*.1.50.4 (iii B.C.); τὸν ὑπάρχοντα χόρτον τοῖς προβάτοις *PCair.Zen*.645.6 (iii B.C.); ὑπολιποῦ τόπον *leave* a space, ib. 327.83 (iii B.C.): but in D.18.219 the Act. ὑπέλειπε .. ἑαυτῷ .. ἀναφοράν (*left* himself a means of escape) is the best reading.

3. *deduct* from a payment, *IG*7.3073.50, 56 (Lebad., ii B.C.):—Pass., ib. 58; ὑπολειπέσθω τῆς τιμῆς τὸ ὀφειλόμενον Philol.83.204 (Euboea, iii B.C.).

ὑπολειτουργός, ὁ, = λειτουργός IV, Herm.ap.Stob.1.21.9.

ὑπόλειψις, εως, ἡ, *failure, deficiency*, τοῦ θερμοῦ *Placit*.5.30.4; τῶν ὀδόντων Arist.*GA*745a33.

II. *falling behind*, in growth, Thphr.*CP*5.1.11.

III. Astron., *direct motion*, i.e. Eastwards along the ecliptic, Gem.12.19, Ptol.*Alm*.1.8, 12.1, Theo Sm.p.147 H.

2. *occultation*, Iamb.*VP*6.31.

ὑπόλεπρος, ον, *somewhat rough, scaly*, Thphr.*HP*3.14.2.

ὑπολεπτολόγος, ον, *rather too subtle*, Cratin.307.

ὑπόλεπτος, ον, *somewhat thin*, ῥόος Aret.*SD*2.11, cf. Luc.*Philops*.34, Ael.*NA*16.15.

ὑπολεπτύνω, *make rather fine*, Tz.*H*.3.419.

ὑπολευκαίνομαι, Pass., *become white underneath* or *somewhat white*, Il.5.502, cf. Arat.927, Luc.*DMeretr*.11.3, etc.

ὑπολευκανθίζω, *become whitish on the surface*, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.64, Philum.*Ven*.35.2.

ὑπολευκίζω, = ὑπολευκαίνομαι, Sch.Pi.*O*.6.91.

ὑπόλευκος, ον, *whitish*, Hp.*Epid*.3.14, Arist.*HA*526a11, Sor.2.85, etc.

ὑπολευκόχρως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *of whitish skin* or *complexion*, Hp.*Epid*.1.19.

ὑπολήγω, *desist gradually*, Hp.*Epid*.1.22; κατὰ μικρὸν ὑ. Ael.*VH*14.29; ὑ. τινός Id.*NA*12.44.

ὑποληΐς, v. ὑπολαΐς.

ὑποληκάω, in Hsch., = ὑποκρούω I. 2 (sens. obsc.).

ὑπόλημμα, ατος, τό, *supposition*, Pl.*Def*.413b.

ὑπόλμηψις, v. ὑπόληψις.

ὑπολήνιον, τό, *vessel placed under a press* to receive the wine or oil, *vat*. LXXJl.3(4).13, Is.16.10, Ev.Marc.12.1, Poll.10.130; dub.sens. in *POxy*.1735.5 (iv A.D.): as Adj., κρατῆρας -ίους dub.sens. in *OGI*383.147 (Commagene, i B.C.).

ὑποληνίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ὑπολήνιον, Call.*Dian*.166.

ὑπόληξις, εως, ἡ, *tip* of a handle, Ath.11.491e.

ὑποληπτέον, (ὑπολαμβάνω) *one must suppose, understand, regard*, τἆλλα .. τὸν αὐτὸν τρόπον ὑ. Pl.*Tht*.156e; οὕτως ὑ. περί τινος Id.*R*.613a: c. inf., Arist.*PA*648a14; τίνα .. ἔχον δύναμιν αὐτὸ ὑ.; Pl.*Ti*.49a.

II. *one must answer*, Eust.1172.26.

ὑποληπτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for understanding*, δύναμις ὑποληπτική τινος Pl.*Def*.414c, cf. M.Ant.3.9. Adv. -κῶς Id.7.16.

ὑποληπτός, όν, = δοξαστός I, Arist.*APr*.49b6, Simp.*in Epict*.p.8 D.

II. *determinate*, χρόνοι Anon.Lond.3.19.

ὑποληρέω, *to be slightly imbecile*, Ael.*VH*3.37.

ὑπολησμοσύνη, ἡ, *forgetfulness*, *Srpska Kraljevska Akademija, Spomenik* 71.312 (Požarevatz).

ὑποληψείδιον, τό, *small assumption*, Arr.*Epict*.4.1.410.

° **ὑπόληψις** (later **-λημψις** Anon.*in Tht*.3.14, etc., v. infr. II. 3 b), εως, ἡ, (ὑπολαμβάνω) *taking up*, esp. *taking up the cue*, *taking up the matter* where another leaves off, ἠνάγκασε τοὺς ῥαψῳδοὺς .. ἐξ ὑπολήψεως ἐφεξῆς αὐτὰ διιέναι Pl.*Hipparch*.228b; cf. ὑποβολή I. 3.

2. *rejoinder, reply*, ὑ. ποιεῖσθαι Isoc.11.30, cf. 12.150 (ἐπι- Cobet, Blass, in both places).

II. *taking in a certain sense*, *assumption, notion*, Pl.*Def*.413a sq., Arist.*MM*1235a20 (pl.); ὑ. λαμβάνειν Id.*Rh*.1417b10; τῆς ὑπολήψεως διαφοραὶ ἐπιστήμη καὶ δόξα καὶ φρόνησις Id.*de An*.427b25; but distd. fr. νόησις, ib. b17; fr. ἐπιστήμη, Id.*Top*.149a10; joined with δόξα, Id.*EN*1139b17, Epicur.*Fr*.239; ὑ. ψευδεῖς, μοχθηραί, Id.*Ep*.3p.60 U., Phld.*Mus*.p.49 K., μὴ τοιαύτης οὔσης τῆς ὑπαρχούσης ὑ. περὶ ἑκατέρου unless such had been the existing *impression*, D.18.228: Chrysipp. wrote περὶ ὑπολήψεως, *Stoic*.2.9; οἱ τῆς ἐναντίας ὑ. Sor.1.31.

2. *hasty judgement, prejudice, suspicion*, ὑ. εἰς τοὺς δικαστὰς οὐ δικαία Hyp.*Eux*.32, cf. Luc.*Cal*.5.

3. *estimate formed of* a person or thing, *good* or *bad reputation, public opinion*, Hdn.7.1.6; ἐν ὑπολήψει τυγχάνοντες being in *high repute*, Marcellin.*Puls*.118.

4. *estimate, plan*, Epict.*Ench*.1.1.

III. perh. *subvention, subsidy*, *Sammelb*.7193v ii 14, al. (ii A.D.), *PTeb*.341.12 (ii A.D.).

2. ὑ. ἑτέρου ἐλαιουργίου perh. *taking over*, *BGU*612.7 (i A.D.).

3. perh. *payment in advance*, *PLond*.3.895.12 (i A.D.), *PRyl*.2.127.25 (i A.D.).

ὑπολῐγαίνω, *make to sound a little*, κρουμάτιον Ach.Tat.1.5.

ὑπολίζων, v. ὀλίγος VI. 1.

ὑπόλῐθος, ον, *stony*, γήδιον Luc.*Tim*.31, *Abd*.27.

ὑπόλιμνος, f.l. in Heraclit.*All*.65, where ὑπόλημνον codd.AG; the correction of G1 ἀτύπωτος ὕλη μόνον ἦν should be accepted.

ὑπολιμπάνω, collat. from of ὑπολείπω, *leave behind*, 1Ep.Pet.2.21, Them.*Or*.10.139d.

2. Med., *leave over*, μὴ ὑπολιμπάνεσθε *leave* no *arrears* (uncollected), *PHib*.1.45.13 (iii B.C.); *reserve*, κερμάτιον εἰς τοὺς προστάντας τῆς σωτηρίας ἡμῶν *PSI*4.392.4 (iii B.C.).

II. intr., *fail*, τὰ νάματα ὑ. D.H.1.23.

ὑπολῑμώδης, ες, *somewhat hungry*, δεῖπνα Plu.2.643d.

ὑπόλινον· τὸ ὄρμινον, Hsch.

ὑπολῐπαίνω, *anoint a little*, Hp.*Liqu*.3 (Pass.).

ὑπολίπᾰρος [ῐ], ον, *rather fat* or *greasy*, Dsc.2.83, Erot. s.v. νεφέλαι, prob. in *IG*5(1).364 (Sparta): *rather shiny*, Thphr.*HP*3.12.9; of the eyes in fever, Archig.ap.Orib.46.23.3.

ὑπολῐπής, ές, *left remaining*, Thphr.*HP*3.13.2, Theopomp.Hist.101, Clearch.25.

II. *deficient*, Brut.Ep.20: τὸ ὑ. the *deficit*, prob. in *Supp.Epigr*.2.580.15 (Teos, ii B.C.).

ὑπολισθάνω and (later) **ὑπ-ολισθαίνω,** *slip* or *slide slightly*, Hp.*Art*.5, Poll.2.15: metaph., ὑ. εἰς ὕπνον Ael.*VH*2.35; εἰς τὰς τέρψεις Luc.*Dem.Enc*.12.

ὑπόλισπος, Att. **-λισφος,** ον, *flat underneath*, πυγίδια Ar.*Eq*.1368; τὰ ὑπὸ τῷ ἰσχίῳ μήτε ὑπόλισφα ἔστω μήτ᾽ αὖ περιττά Philostr.*Gym*.35; of persons, *flat-hipped*, Poll.2.184, Phryn.*PS*p.117 B.; [παρθένοι] Ruf.ap.Orib.*inc*.2.24.

ὑπόλιχνος, ον, *somewhat lickerish* or *dainty*, Luc.*Icar*.29.

ὑπολογέω, *take account of*, τινος Arist.*Pol*.1325ᵃ39 (cod.Sᵇ, -ιεῖν cett.; ὑπόλογον ποιεῖσθαι Madvig).

II. *deduct*, esp. from a sum due, ὑπολογεῖν αὐτοῖς τὰς ζημίας ἐκ τῶν μισθῶν *IG*12(9).207.73 (Eretria, iii B.C.), cf. *PCair.Zen*.257.12, 317.11, al. (iii B.C.), *PRev.Laws*28.16 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.61 (*b*).391, 72.396 (ii B.C.): Poll.2.122 cites ὑπολογεῖν (dub.sens., v.l. ὑπολέγειν) from Theopomp.Com.96.

° **ὑπολογή**, ἡ, = ὑπολογισμός, *BGU*422.5 (ii A.D.).

II. *foundation*, τείχους *IG*2².1672.8, *Hesperia* 9.68.105 (= revision of *IG*2².463, 307/6 B.C.).

ὑπολογίζομαι, *take into account, take account of*, ὑ. εἰς τὴν μίσθωσιν *put* the payment *to the account* of .., ib. 2492.26:—Pass. in pass. sense, -ισθεισῶν τῶν γεγενημένων προσόδων *SIG*364.92 (Ephesus, iii B.C.); -ισθήσεται ἡ τιμὴ εἰς τὰς γινομένας ἀναφοράς *PRev.Laws*34.9 (iii B.C.).

2. τὴν τιμὴν ἐκ τῶν ὀψωνίων ὑ. *deduct* the price from .., Plb.6.39.15: so in Act., Ptol.*Geog*.1.14.6, and Pass., ib. 1.13.3.

3. metaph., *take into account*, κίνδυνον ὑ. τοῦ ζῆν ἢ τεθνάναι Pl.*Ap*.28b; τοὺς περεληλυθότας πόνους Id.*Phdr*.231b; τὸ ἀλγεινόν Id.*Grg*.480c, cf. D.18.99, 197; οὐδὲν ὑπελογίζοντο τὰς νίκας (sc. τοῦ Κίμωνος) And.4.33, cf. Din.1.5; μηδὲν ὑ. τὸ ξενικὸν [τῶν νόμων], ἂν βελτίους φαίνωνται Pl.*Lg*.702c; ὑ .. εἰ ἀποθνῄσκειν δεῖ πρὸ τοῦ ἀδικεῖν Id.*Cri*.48d.

ὑπολογιμαῖος, = *subditivus*, *Gloss.*

ὑπολογισμός, ὁ, *consideration reason*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.173 (pl.); πονηροὺς ὑ. κατὰ μικρὸν ἐλάμβανον *became* gradually *demoralized*, D.H.15.3.

ὑπολογιστέον, *one must take into account*, ὅτι .. Pl.*R*.341d: c. acc. et inf., Id.*Plt*.293d.

ὑπόλογος, ον, *held accountable* or *liable*, *Tab.Heracl*.1.138, dub. in Lys.30.15. Adv. -γως *responsibly, as a responsible person*, ὀμνύω *POxy*.87.14 (iv A.D.).

2. *reckoned to one's account*, either to one's credit or against one, οὐδέν σοι ὑ. τίθεμαι ἐάν .. Pl.*Prt*.349c, cf. D.36.48; οὐδὲ ἀδίκως τούτοις φημὶ ἂν εἶναι ὑ. τὴν ἐκείνων φυγήν Lys.28.13; μηδὲν τὴν ἡμετέραν ἡλικίαν ὑ. ποιούμενος Pl.*La*.189b.

ὑπόλογος, ὁ, *a taking into account, reckoning, account*, μηδένα ὑ. ποιεῖσθαί τινος D.25.66; ἐν ὑπολόγῳ τὰς προκλήσεις ποιεῖσθαι Lys.4.18; οὐχ ὑ. ποιεῖσθαί τινί τινος to give him no *credit for* .., Din.1.14; εἰς ὑ. λαμβάνειν τι Ath.4.145f; οὐδεὶς ὑ. γίγνεταί τινι Din.*Fr*.6.12; μὴ ἔστω ὑπόλογος τῇ πόλει τοῦτο τὸ ἀργύριον the city shall not take *credit for* this money, *IG*12(7).67 *B* 14 (Amorgos, iv/iii B.C.).

2. *deduction*, μηθένα ὑ. πολούμενος ἀβρόχου taking no *account of*, i.e. making no *deduction for* .., *PHib*.1.85.24 (iii B.C.).

3. *what is deducted*, in gen. sg. ὑπολόγου, *subtract, minus*, Wilcken *Chr*.385.36 (iii B.C.); ἀπὸ τῆς ἀναφερομένης .. ἐν ὑπολόγῳ γῆς, i.e. unproductive land, the rent which it ought to have produced being *deducted* from the general revenue, *PTeb*.10.4, al. (ii B.C.); ὑπόλογος κουρεῖ *deduction* for barber, *PCair.Zen*.176.219 (iii B.C.), cf. 320.6 (iii B.C.); ἀνυπόλογα παντὸς ὑπολόγου free from any *deduction*, ib. 371.7 (iii B.C.).

II. the converse of πρόλογος, *the consequent in a ratio in which the former number is the smaller*, as 5 in $^3/_5$, Nicom.*Ar*.1.19, Dam.*Pr*.374; but simply the *second-named term in a ratio*, Mich.*in EN*16.14.

ὑπολοιπάς, άδος, ἡ, *remainder*, τοῦ οἴνου *POxy*.1223.29 (iv A.D.).

ὑπόλοιπος, ον, *left over*, μετὰ τῶν ὑ. with the *survivors* or *remaining descendants*, Hdt.7.171; τοὺς ὑ. Πεισιστρατιδέων Id.6.123.

2. of things, = λοιπός, ὑ. τὸ βάραθρόν σοι γίγνεται still *remains* for you, Ar.*Pl*.431; τί ὑμῖν ὑπόλοιπόν ἐστι τῆς ἐκείνων ἀρετῆς; And.1.109; τὸ ὑ. *the residue*, Pl.*R*.427e, *POxy*.1252ᵛ.36 (iii A.D.), etc.; ὅσα ἦν ὑ. all that *remained to be done*, Th.4.90; τῆς ὑ. Ἀθηναίων καταλύσεως what *remained to effect* their destruction, Id.8.26; ἔστι δ᾽ ἡ ἐνέργεια ἐν ταῖς ἐπιθυμίαις τῆς ὑπολοίπου ἕξεως καὶ φύσεως, i.e. the pleasure declared to be a γένεσις εἰς φύσιν is really the ἐνέργεια of the healthy *remainder* of the organism, Arist.*EN*1152ᵇ35; ἡ ὑ. ἰσημερία the *other* equinox, Gal.17(1).15. (In codd. ὑπό- and ἐπί-λοιπος are often interchanged.)

ὑπόλοξος, ον, *somewhat oblique* or *obscure*, Eust.805.3. Adv. -ξως *obliquely*, Sor.*Fract*.10.

ὑπόλοξόω, *turn somewhat obliquely*, τὰς ὄψεις Phlp.*in Mete*.85.23; *express somewhat ambiguously*, τὴν ἔννοιαν Eust.777.41.

ὑπολοπάω, *peel, lose the bark*, cj. Schneid. in Thphr.*HP*5.1.4.

ὑπολόχᾱγος, ὁ, *under*-λοχαγός, X.*An*.5.2.13.

ὑπολοχάω, *lie in ambush for*, τινας J.*BJ*6.7.2.

ὑπολῡγίζομαι, Pass., *to be concealed*, *EM*571.24.

ὑπολύδιος [ῡ], ον, *hypo-Lydian*, τόνος Plu.2.1141b; διὰ πασῶν Cleonid.*Harm*.9; τρόπος Alyp.*Diat*.2.

ὑπολύζω, *hiccup, sob a little*, Gal.19.80.

° **Ὑπολυμπιδία**, fem. adj. (*worshipped*) *at the foot of Olympus*, Ἀφροδείτηι Ὑπολυμπιδίαι *SEG*34.630 (Maced., ii/iii A.D.).

ὑπολῡπέομαι, *to be grieved at heart*, LXX2Ma.4.37.

° **ὑπολῦριος**, ον, *placed under the lyre*, δόναξ Ar.*Ra*.232, δόνακα δέ τινα ὑπολύριον οἱ κωμικοὶ ὠνόμαζον, ὡς πάλαι ἀντὶ κεράτων ὑποτιθέμενον ταῖς λύραις Poll.4.62 (cf. *h.Merc*.47ff.).

ὑπόλῠσις, εως, ἡ, *relaxing underneath*, γονάτων LXXNa.2.11, Aret.*SD*2.9.

ὑπολυσσάω, Ion. **-έω,** *have a kind of madness*, Hp.*Hebd*.51.

ὑπόλυσσον, τό, = ἀρτεμισία, Ps.-Dsc.3.113.

ὑπολύχνιον, τό, *lamp-stand*, *POxy*.1645.10 (iv A.D.).

ὑπολύω, *loosen beneath* or *below*, ὑπέλυσε δὲ γυῖα *made* his limbs *give way under him* (by giving him a deadly wound), Il.15.581; πολλῶν ἀνδρῶν ὑπὸ γούνατ᾽ ἔλυσε Od.14.236; ὑπέλυσε μένος καὶ φαίδιμα γυῖα *made* courage and strength *fail*, Il.6.27; of wrestlers, ὑπέλυσε δὲ γυῖα 23.726:—Pass., ὑπέλυντο δὲ γυῖα 16.341; λύθεν δ᾽ ὑπὸ φαίδιμα γυῖα ib. 805; ὑπολύεταί μου τὰ γόνατα Ar.*Lys*.216.

II. *loose from under* the yoke, ὁ δ' ἔλυεν ὑφ' ἵππους Il.23.513, cf. Od.4.39; ὑ. ζεύγη βοεικά Th.4.128; *loose from under* the sheep, ἑταίρους Od.9.463:—Med., σὺ τόν γ' .. ὑπελύσαο δεσμῶν thou *didst set* him *free* from bonds, Il.1.401.

2. *untie* a person's sandals *from under* his feet, *take off* his shoes, ὑπαί τις ἀρβύλας λύοι A.*Ag*.944; τὰς Περσικάς Ar.*Nu*.152, cf. Th.1183:—Med., *take off one's own* sandals or shoes, or *have* them *taken off*, τὰς ἐμβάδας Id.*V*.1157 (prob. cj. for ὑποδύου): abs., ὑπολύεσθαι, opp. ὑποδεῖσθαι, Id.*Lys*.950, Pl.927, cf. X.*An*.4.5.13:—also

b. c. acc. pers., ὑ. τινά *unshoe* him, *take off his shoes*, οὐχ ὑπολύσεις αὐτόν; Pherecr.153.6 (hex.); ὑπολύετε, παῖδες, Ἀλκιβιάδην Pl.*Smp*.213b.

3. Med., *disarm oneself*, Ael.*VH*14.48 (v.l. ἀπελύσατο).

III. Pass., *to be released*, of mortgaged properties of pledges, *AJP*56.375 (Colophon, iv B.C.).

ὑπολωπάω, f.l. in Heraclit.*All*.70, where Κύκλωψ is called ὁ τοὺς λογισμοὺς ὑπολωπῶν (v.l. ὑποσυλῶν: ὑποκλωπῶν cj. Hase).

ὑπολωφάω, *abate*, intr., Eust.45.18.

ὑπομάζιος, ον, *under the breast, sucking*, μηδ' αὐτῶν τῶν ὑπομαζίων φειδόμενοι D.S.34.2; also as v.l. for ὑπομάσθιος (q.v.).

II. τὸ ὑ. *waist-band*, ἄλλην τε πολλὴν περιέκειτο φλυαρίαν ὑπομάζιόν τε καὶ ἀμφωλένιον Aristaenet.1.25 (unless Adj. with φλυαρίαν).

ὑπόμαζος, ον, *under the breast*, f.l. for ὑπέρμαζος in Paul.Aeg.6.44.

ὑπομαίνομαι, Pass., *to be somewhat mad*, Hp.*Vict*.1.35, Men.*Epit*.457.

ὑπόμακρος, ον, *longish*, ῥάβδος Ar.*Pax*1243; πρόσωπον Arist.*Phgn*.807^{b}26, cf. Alex.333; ἔντασις Hp.*Prorrh*.1.144; φλεγμονή Gal.16.808: cf. ἐπίμακρος.

ὑπομᾰλᾰκίζομαι, Pass., *grow cowardly by degrees*, X.*An*.2.1.14.

° **ὑπομᾰλᾰκος**, ον, *somewhat soft*, Ptol.*Tetr*.166, Ptol.*Tetr*.162.

ὑπομᾰλάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *soften by degrees* or *gently*, φύλλον Aristaenet.1.3; ὑ. τὴν κοιλίαν *relax*, Dsc.5.7:—Pass., *to be gradually softened*, Luc.*DMeretr*.4.2.

ὑπομᾰνιώδης, ες, *somewhat mad*, Sch.Ar.*Av*.989.

ὑπομαντεύομαι, *divine partly*, τὴν διάνοιάν τινος Pl.*Sis*.388b; *hint prophetically*, ὡς .. Eust.777.49.

ὑπομᾰραίνομαι, Pass., *wither* or *waste gradually*, Ph.2.252, Plu.2.411e, Ptol.*Tetr*.101.

ὑπόμαργος, ον, *somewhat mad, crazy*, only in Comp. ὑπομαργότερος, Hdt.3.29, 145, 6.75, D.H.3.2, App.*BC*5.49.

ὑπομαρμαίρω, *gleam under*, Opp.*C*.3.70 (nisi lg. ὕπο μαρμ-).

ὑπομάσθιος, ον, (μασθός) = ὑπομάζιος, Conon44, LXX3Ma.3.27, J.*BJ*6.3.4. (-μάσθιος cod. R, -μαστιαιος cod. A., LXX l.c.; -μάστιος and -μάζιος vv.ll. in J. l.c.; -μάζιον v.l. in Conon l.c.: [ὑπο]μάστιος occurs in *IG*12(7).53.6 (Amorgos, iii A.D.).)

ὑπομάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *smear* or *rub underneath*, Theoc.2.59; ὑπομεμαγμένος *lying close under*, ταῖς πέτραις Anon.ap.Suid.

ὑπομάστιος, v. ὑπομάσθιος.

ὑπόμαστρος, ον, = ὑπεύθυνος, ἔστωσαν ὑπόμαστροι .. διπλασίου *IG*5(1).1390.51 (Andania, i B.C.).

ὑπομάσχᾰλος, ον, *under the arm-pits*: τὸ ὑ. perh. *a wallet slung under the arm*, *POxy*.1923.4 (v/vi A.D.), *Gloss*.

ὑπόμαυρος, ον, *somewhat dark* or *gloomy*, *Gloss*.

° **ὕπομβρος**, ον, *mixed with rain*, θέρος ὕ. a *rainy* summer, Plu.*Cam*.3 (as v.l. for ἔπομβρον); ἔαρ *Gp*.1.12.21; νύξ *EM*450.49; γῆ Philostr.*Im*.1.9, cf. Ph.*Bel*.82.28, 97.27; *rain-affected, damp*, τὸν σῖτον *PMich*.inv.3207 (*ZPE*100.76, ii B.C.), *impregnated*, ἀσφάλτῳ Philostr.*VA*1.24.

II. ὕπομβρον ὀστέον Hp.ap.Erot., who explains it as ὑπόνομον καὶ κάθυγρον γεγονός, and ap.Gal.19.149, who says ὕφυγρον, ὑπόπυον, where the reference is to Hp.*VC*15; μόλις ὕπομβρον γενόμενον καὶ κατακλυσθὲν τὸ ἱερεῖον apparently *drenched*, as t. t. in divination, Plu.2.438a.

ὑπομεθύω, *to be somewhat drunk*, Hsch. s.v. βεβρεγμένος.

ὑπόμειγμα, ατος, τό, *mixture*, Plu.2.934d.

ὑπομείγνυμι, *mix in, add by mixing*, ζύμωμά τισι Pl.*Ti*.74d, cf. 71b; τὸ ὑπομεμιγμένον τῆς λύπης the *admixture*, Id.*Phlb*.47a.

II. intr. and metaph., *come near secretly*, ὑπὸ τῇ Χερσονήσῳ Th.8.102.

ὑπομειδιάω, *smile a little* or *gently*, *Anacreont*.27^A.14, Phld.*Vit*.p.31 J., Plu.*Dio*20, Hld.7.10, Alciphr.3.3, etc.; ὑ. σαρδάνιον Plb.18.7.6.

ὑπομειόομαι, Pass., *to be diminished a little* or *gradually*, Gal.19.375.

ὑπομείων, ον, gen. ονος, *inferior*:—ὑπομείονες, among the Spartans, were *citizens of inferior right*, opp. ὅμοιοι, X.*HG*3.3.6; in an army, οἱ ὑ. *the subaltern officers*, D.C.38.35.

ὑπομέλαθρα· Ἀρτέμιδος ἐπίθετον, ὡς ὁ Μύνδιος (i.e. Alex.Mynd.), Hsch.

ὑπομελαίνω, *to be blackish*, Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.15, *Gp*.15.2.16.

2. *make blackish*, of hair-dye, Critoap.Gal.12.436.

ὑπομελανδρῠώδης, ες, *somewhat like the* μελάνδρυον, Epich.102 (-μαλ- Hsch.).

ὑπομελᾰνίζω, = ὑπομελαίνω I, Gal.16.763, Aret.*SA*1.8, *SD*1.10.

ὑπομελᾰνόω, *make rather black*, [κύων] γηράσκων ὑπομελανοῖ τοὺς ὀδόντας Ar.Byz.*Epit*.78.10.

ὑπομέλᾱς, μέλαινα, μέλᾰν, *blackish*, Hp.*Epid*.1.26.β', Gal.16.714, Aret.*SD*1.15.

ὑπομέμφομαι, *blame a little* or *secretly*, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.15, Nonn.*D*.15.289, etc.

ὑπομεμψίμοιρος [ῐ], ον, *querulous*, Cic.*Att*.6.1.2.

ὑπομενετέον, (ὑπομένω) *one must sustain, abide, endure*, Th.2.88, Isoc.6.7, Pl.*Lg*.770e, Arist.*EN*1110^{a}30; -μενετέα Zeno *Stoic*.1.49, Cleanth.ib. 129, cf. *Stoic*.3.22, 64, 72.—The form **ὑπομενητέον** is v.l. in Isoc. l.c., etc. **ὑπομονητέος** occurs (with vv.ll.) in D.L.7.126.

ὑπομενετικός, ή, όν, *disposed to undergo, patient of*, τῶν δεινῶν Arist.*EN*1115^{a}25 (Comp.); κινδύνων Id.*EE*1232^{a}26; πρὸς λύπας ib. 1229^{b}5.

2. *obstinate*, διδασκαλίαι Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1012.47. Codd. also have **ὑπομενητικός** or **-μονητικός,** Hp.*Decent*.3, Pl.*Def*.412b, 416a, Arist.*VV*1250^{b}14, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.125, Andronic.Rhod.p.576 M., Hierocl.*in CA*7p.429 M. Adv. -κῶς *Stoic*.3.72.

ὑπομενετός, ή, όν, *endurable*, ib. 22.

ὑπομενητός, ή, όν, *endurable*, Phld.*Ir*.p.80 W., J.*AJ*17.6.5 (with v.l. -μονητός), cf. Hdn.*Epim*.141 (-μον-).

ὑπομένω, fut. -μενῶ cj. in Epicur.*Ep*.1p.7 U.:—*stay behind*, Od.10.232, 258, Th.5.14, Lys.13.12, etc.; ἐν Σπάρτῃ Hdt.6.51, 7.209; ὑπομεινον ἕως ἂν παραγένηται *PSI*4.322.4 (iii B.C.): also, *remain alive*, Hdt.4.149: of things, *to be left behind, remain*, ὑπέμεινε τὸ παχύτερον Gal.7.664, cf. Sor.1.88, al.: generally, *to be permanent*, Arist.*Cat*.5[a]28.

II. trans.,

1. c. acc. pers., *abide* or *await* another, διὰ τοῦτό σε οὐχ ὑπέμενον X.*An*.4.1.21; esp. *await* his attack, *bide* the onset, Il.14.488, 16.814, al., Hdt.3.9, 4.3, al., App.*BC*5.81; ὑ. τὰς Σειρῆνας *abide* their *presence*, X.*Mem*.2.6.31; of evils, κακῶν ὅσα ἡμᾶς ἐν ὑστέρῳ χρόνῳ ὑ. Pl.*Phdr*.250c, cf. Plb.1.81.3.

2. c. acc. rei, *to be patient under, abide patiently, submit to* any evil that threatens one, δουλείαν Th.1.8; πόνον X.*Mem*.2.1.3; ἀλγηδόνα Pl.*Grg*.478c; αἰσχρόν τι Id.*Ap*.28c, cf. *Ti*.49e; δούλειον ζυγόν Id.*Lg*.770e; τοὺς ἄλλους λόγους Isoc.8.65; *face*, τὴν μέλλουσαν δουληΐην Hdt.6.12; τὸ ἀγώνισμα τόλμης δεῖταιτὸν κίνδυνον ὑπομεῖναι Gorg.8, cf. Isoc.6.70; ἀπειλάς D.21.3; *face up to*, λόγον Pl.*Hp.Ma*.298d; οὐχ ὑπέμειναν τὰς δωρεάς they *could* not *abide* the gifts, i.e. scorned to accept them, Isoc.4.94; ὑ. τὴν κρίσιν *await* one's trial, Aeschin.2.6, cf. And.1.121, Lys.20.6: generally, *wait for*, τὴν ἑορτήν Th.5.50; μακρὸν οὐχ ὑπέμεινεν ὄλβον *could* not *endure* his great bliss, i.e. it turned his head, Pi.*P*.2.26.

b. *await in hope*, ὃ γὰρ βλέπει, τίς ὑπομένει; v.l. in Ep.Rom.8.24; abs., LXXLa.3.21.

3. abs., *stand one's ground, stand firm*, Il.5.498, 15.312, Hdt.6.96; ἐς ἀλκὴν ὑ. Th.3.108; ἐς χεῖρας Id.5.72; ἀνδρικῶς ὑ. Pl.*Tht*.177b; ὑπομένων καρτερεῖν endure *patiently*, Id.*Grg*.507b; ὑ. καὶ καρτερεῖν Id.*La*.193a.

4. c. inf., *submit, bear*, or *dare* to do a thing, *wait* to do, οὐδ᾽ ὑπέμεινε γνώμεναι *he did* not *wait* for us to know him, Od.1.410; ὑ. πονεῖν he *submitted* to toil, X.*Mem*.2.2.5, cf. 2.7.11, Pl.*Lg*.869c, D.18.204, *PCair.Zen*.8.22 (iii B.C.), Phld.*Ir*.p.46 W., etc.; ἀξιωθεὶς ὑπέμεινε γυμνασιαρχῆσαι *IG*12(3).331.16 (Thera, iii/ii B.C.).

5. with part. relating to the subject, εἰ ὑπομενέουσι χεῖρας ἐμοὶ ἀνταειρόμενοι if they *shall dare* to lift hand against me, Hdt.7.101, cf. 209; ὑπομένεις με κηδεύων you *persist* in .., S.*OT*1323 (lyr.); οὐχ ὑπομένει ὠφελούμενος he *submits* not to be helped, Pl.*Grg*.505c; πολύποδες ὑ. τεμνόμενοι Arist.*HA*534[b]28.

6. with part. relating to the object, ὑ. Ξέρξην ἐπιόντα *await* his coming, Hdt.7.120, cf. Pl.*Phd*.104c, *Mx*.241a; οὐ .. γὰρ ἀπ᾽ αὐτοῦ χωριζόμενον τὸ βρέφος ὑπέμενεν (sc. τὸ θηρίον) *it* (the elephant) *could* not *bear* the infant's being removed, Phylarch.36 J.: c. gen. part., φιλοῦντος ὑ. *submit* to his kissing, Ael.*VH*12.1.

7. in App.*BC*5.54, ὑ. τῇ Ἀντωνίου γνώμῃ is prob. f.l. for ἐπιμεμενηκώς.

8. *promise*, c. fut. inf., Iamb.*VP*8.36.

9. *admit of*, like δέχομαι III. 3, D.H.*Isoc*.2; φοινίκων βάλανοι αἱ κατὰ τὴν Ἀλεξάνδρειαν .. οὐδὲ τὴν ἀπόθεσιν ὑπομένουσιν Gal.*Vict.Att*.12.

10. τὴν ναυτίαν οὐχ ὑπομενουσιν *do* not *suffer from* seasickness, Sor.1.49; ἀλλοκότους φαντασίας τῆς ψυχῆς ὑπομεούσης *experiencing*, ib. 39, cf. 31, al.; ὅταν ἔμφραξιν ὑπομένῃ ὁ πόρος χωρὶς αἰτίας *undergoes* obstruction, Aët.7.50.

III. *undertake, shoulder* a task or office, *SEG*18.27.3 (Attica, ii B.C.), *SEG*31.122 (Attica, *c*.A.D. 121/2).

ὑπομερισμός, ὁ, *subdivision*, Nicom.*Ar*.1.8.

2. Astrol., = διαίρεσις τῆς χρονοκρατορίας Heph.Astr.2.27 bis.

II. a figure in Rhetoric, = ὑποδιαίρεσις, Hermog.*Inv*.3.15.

ὑπόμεστος, ον, *rather full*, ἀργυρίου Ph.2.67; βιβλιδίων Eun.*VS*p.471 B.

ὑπομεταφέρομαι, Pass., *slip gradually into*, ὑπὲρ τοῦ μὴ ῥᾳδίως εἰς νόσους -εσθαι τὸ σῶμα Gal.6.40 (v.l. ὑποφέρεσθαι).

ὑπομετέωρος, ον, *slightly wanting support*, of a limb unevenly bandaged, Hp.*Fract*.23.

ὑπομήκης, ες, gen. εος, *elongated*, Hero *Aut*.30.3, Sor.1.12, D.L.7.1; φύλλα Dsc.4.119: Comp., Arist.*Fr*.339, Dsc.3.106.

ὑπομηκύνω, *lengthen somewhat*, τὰ κέρα Agath.2.9.

ὑπομηλᾰφάω, *probe to he bottom, probe thoroughly*, Hsch., Phot., *EM*783.12.

ὑπομηλίζω, *to be* or *look yellowish*, τῇ χρόᾳ Dsc.3.68.

ὑπομήλινος, ον, *yellowish*, Dsc.3.69.

ὑπομηλίς, ίδος, ἡ, perh. *service-berry*, *Sorbum torminale*, Pallad.*Agric*.13.4; of gold objects in imitation of the fruit, used to adorn Artemis, *Didyma*432.17 (iii B.C.), al.

ὑπομήρια, = *intertrigines*, *Gloss*.

ὑπομήτριος, ον, *in the mother's womb*, Max.186.

ὑπομίᾰρος [ῐ], ον, of a word, *unclassical*, Poll.9.143.

ὑπομιλτόομαι, Pass., *to be covered with ruddle*, Sch.Od.5.245.

ὑπομῑμέομαι, *imitate a little*, f.l. in D.S.13.95 (Reiske ἀπομιμ-).

ὑπομιμνήσκω (not **-μιμνῄσκω,** cf. *PCair.Zen*.15[v].35 (iii B.C.), Phld.*Ir*.p.63 W.), fut. ὑπομνήσω, aor. ὑπέμνησα:

I. Act.,

1. c. acc. pers., *put* one *in mind* or *remind* one *of*, ὑπέμνησέν τέ ἑ πατρός Od.1.321, cf. 15.3, Th.6.19; also ὑ. τοὺς Ἀθηναίους τάδε Id.7.64, cf. X.*Cyr*.3.3.37, Pl.*Criti*.108a, etc.; ὑ. ἡμᾶς τί βούλει δηλοῦν .. Id.*Phlb*.31c; τὸν εἰδότα περί τινος Id.*Phdr*.275d; τινὰ ὅτι .. Id.*Phd*.88d; πῶς Id.*Phdr*.277b; ὑ. τινά *put* him *in mind*, Id.*La*.181c; ἐὰν .. σεαυτὸν ὡς ἄνθρωπος ὢν ὑπομιμνήσκῃς Isoc.1.21.

2. *bring to one's mind, mention, suggest*, c. acc., Hdt.7.171, 9.6, S.*Ph*.1170 (lyr.), Pl.*Phdr*.241a, etc.; ὅτι .. Phld. l.c.

b. Medic., *provoke* a dormant process, τὴν ἔκκρισιν Sor.2.59; αἱμορροΐδας ἢ ἔμμηνα γυναιξίν Aët.3.136; cf. ὑπομνηστέον 3.

3. c. gen. rei, *make mention of*, πατρίδος τῆς ἐλευθερωτάτης Th.7.69, cf. Aeschin.3.156, Theoc.21.50.

4. c. acc. cogn., ἀληθῆ ὑ. Pl.*R*.427e: abs., καλῶς, ὀρθῶς ὑπέμνησας, Id.*Phdr*.266d, *Tht*.187e; ἀναστάς ὑπομνησάτω *let him* get up and *remind* me, And.1.70; ὑ. ὅτι .. *suggest* that .., Pl.*R*.452c, etc.

5. *summon to court*, *Cod.Just*.3.2.4 pr., 10.11.8.5b.

II. Pass. or Med., fut. -μνησθήσομαι Phld.*Sign*.27;—*call to mind, remember*, τι Pl.*Phlb*.47e, *La*.188a, X.*Cyr*.6.1.24, etc.; τινων Luc.*Cat*.4.

2. *make mention*, περί τινος A.*Pers*.329; ὡς ὑπέμνησται as *has been observed* above, Procl.*in Prm*.p.657 S. (v.l. ὑπομέμνησται).

ὑπόμισθος, ον, *serving for pay, hired*, of persons, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.53 ὑ. ὀβολῶν δ′ *hired for* 4 obols, Id.*Tim*.6.

2. ὑ. ἔργον *farmed out*, Id.*Alex*.49.

ὑπόμισθωσις, εως, ἡ, *sub-lease*, *CPR*244.5 (iii A.D.).

ὑπόμισθωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *sub-lessee*, *BGU*512.19, 1047 iv 5, 17 (both ii A.D.), *CPR*243.8, 20 (iii A.D.).

ὑπομνάομαι [ᾱ], *court clandestinely*, ζώοντος ὑπεμνάασθε (impf.) γυναῖκα Od.22.38.

ὑπομνεία, ἡ, *remembrance*, ὑπομνείας χάριν *CIG*2032 (Thrace).

° **ὑπόμνημα**, ατος, τό, *reminder*, *memorial*, Dor., Aeol. ὑπόμνᾶμα *SEG*30.1122 (Entella, iii B.C.), 32.1243 (Cyme), etc., ἔχειν ὑπομνήματά τινος Th.2.44; ἵν' ὑ. τοῖς ἐπιγιγνομένοις ᾖ τῆς τῶν βαρβάρων ἀσεβείας Isoc.4.156, cf. 73; τῆς ἀρετῆς ὑ. μᾶλλον ἢ τοῦ σώματος καταλιπεῖν Id.2.36, cf. D.23.210; τοιούτοις χρώμενος ὑπομνήμασιν such *means of remembrance*, Pl.*Phdr*.249c; freq. in Inscrr., e.g. ὅπως ὑ. τῆς ἡμέρας ταύτης ᾖ, .. στεφανηφορεῖν Ἐρετριεῖς πάντας *IG*12(9).192.5 (Eretria, iv B.C.); ἀνθέμεν ὗν ἀργύρεον ὑπόμνᾶμα τᾶς ἀμαθίας ib. 4^2(1).121.39 (Epid., iv B.C.).

2. *funerary monument*, *SEG*33.1059, 1060 (Cyzicus, early Rom.imp.), etc., 24.1075 (Tomi, iii/iv A.D.).

II. *reminder*, *mention*, in a speech, Th.4.126; in a letter, X.*An*.1.6.3; esp. *written reminder*, *memorandum*, ὑ. Ζήνωνι παρὰ Διονυσίου, τῷ φέροντί σοι τὸ ὑ., *PCair.Zen*.307.1, 19 (iii B.C.), cf. 301.1, al. (iii B.C.).

2. *note* or *memorandum* entered by a tradesman in his day-book, ὑπόμνημα ἀπεγράψατο he had a *note* made of it, D.49.30, cf. 28.6; of bankers, εἰώθασιν ὑπομνήματα γράφεσθαι ὧν διδόασι χρημάτων .. Id.49.5.

3. mostly in pl., *memoranda*, *notes*, Hp.*Art*.34 (but prob. a gloss), Pl.*Phdr*.276d; ὑ. γράφειν, γράψασθαι, Id.*Plt*.295c, *Tht*.143a.

4. *minutes* of the proceedings of a public body, *public records*, τὰ κατ' ἄρχοντας ὑ. Plu.2.867a, cf. D.S.1.4, Luc.*Dem.Enc*.26, etc.; τὰ τῆς βουλῆς ὑ. the *acts* of the Senate, D.C.78.22; ἐπὶ τῶν ὑ. τῆς συγκλήτου, = Lat. *a commentariis*, *IG*4.588 (Argos, ii A.D.), 5(1).533 (Sparta, ii A.D.); ἐπὶ τῶν ὑ. καταστῆσαί τινα J.*AJ*7.5.4, cf. LXX2Ki.8.16 (quoted by J. l.c.); *records* of a magistrate, *POxy*.1252[r].26 (iii A.D.), etc.; including his *decisions*, Mitteis *Chr*.372 iv 20 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.911.8 (iii A.D.), etc.

b. *registry of public documents*, *Cod.Just*.1.3.45.14, 4.21.22.7.

5. *dissertations* or *treatises* written by philosophers, rhetoricians, and artists, Archyt.ap.D.L.8.80 sq., Sotad.Com.1.35, Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1014.67, Longin.44.12, D.L.4.4; of historical or geographical works, Plb.1.1.1, 1.35.6, 3.32.4, Ptol.*Geog*.1.6.2, etc.; of medical works, Gal.6.460, 691, al. (the same work is called ὑ. and σύγγραμμα in 15.1).

b. *division*, *section*, 'book' of such a treatise, Phld.*Mus*.p.92 K., *Po*.5.26, *PMed.* in *Arch.Pap*.4.270.

c. *explanatory notes*, *commentaries*, Sch.Ar.*Av*.1242, etc.; of the Homeric *commentaries* of Aristarch., Sch.Il.2.420, al.; εἰ γὰρ τὰ συγγράμματα (Aristarchus' independent treatises on Homeric questions) τῶν ὑπομνημάτων προτάττοιμεν .. Did.ap.Sch.Il.2.111; so Gal. distinguishes ὑπομνήματα (clinical *notes*) from συγγράμματα of Hippocrates, 16.532, 543; and the συγγράμματα of Hp. from his own *commentaries* (ὑπομνήματα) on them, ib. 811; *commentary*, οὕτω Θέων ἐν ὑ. τῷ εἰς Θεόκριτον *Et.Gud.d.* s.v. γρῖπος.

III. *draft* or *copy* of a letter, Pl.*Ep*.363e.

IV. *memorial*, *petition*, addressed to a magistrate, whereas the ἔντευξις 4 is in form addressed to the king, *IG*12(3).327.4 (Egypt, iii B.C.), *BGU*1007.1 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.30.10, al. (ii B.C.), *UPZ*23.2, 28.3 (ii B.C.), etc. addressed to a king, *SEG*13.403 (Maced., iv B.C.).

2. *notification*, e.g. of birth, *PFay*.28.12 (ii A.D.); of removal, *POxy*.251.29 (i A.D.), etc.

° **ὑπομνημᾰτίζομαι**, Med., *note down for remembrance*, *make a memorandum of*, τι Plu.2.120d, etc. perh. also act., *SEG*30.82 (Athens, *c*.A.D. 230).

2. *write memoirs* or *annals*, Plb.5.33.5; ὑ τὰς Ἀλεξάνδρου πράξεις Str.2.1.9:—Pass., *to be recorded*, ἐν ᾧ ὑπεμνημάτιστο τάδε LXX1Es.6.22(23); so freq. in Pap., ἀξιοῦσιν -ισθῆναι τὴν ἔντευξιν αὐτῶν *PHamb*.29.15 (i A.D.), cf. *PRyl*.77.46 (ii A.D.), etc.

b. *write a treatise*, ὑ. τι περὶ ὕψους Longin.1.2; *treat of* a subject, Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1055.23.

3. *explain*, *interpret*, οἱ ὑπομνηματισάμενοι *commentators*, A.D.*Synt*.156.12, Sch.S.*OC*390: so in Act., ὁ τὴν Ὀδύσσειαν -ίξων, ὁ Ὅμηρον -ίσας, St.Byz. s.vv. Δωδώνη, Ἐρυθραί, cf. Syrian.*in Hermog*.1.1 R.

° **ὑπομνημᾰτικός**, ή, όν, *serving for memoirs* or *dissertations*, διάλογοι *memoirs* in the form of dialogue, D.L.4.5; γραφή Phld.*Rh*.1.99 S.; χαρακτὴρ τοῦ λόγου Ap.Ty.*Ep*.19, cf. Ammon.*in Int*.213.31 (Comp.); neut. -κόν, τό, = ὑπόμνημα II. 5, Phld.*Rh*.2.196 S.

2. *serving for notes* or *commentary*, τρόπος *abbreviated* style, Simp.*in Ph*.60.29. Adv. -κῶς Gal.18(1).529; *by way of reminder*, Anon.*in EN*229.17.

II. subst., ὑπομνηματικός, ὁ, *commentator*, St.Byz. s.v. Ἄβιοι.

ὑπομνημᾰτιον, τό, Dim. of ὑπόμνημα, Parth.*Epist.Dedic*.2, *PMich.Teb*.123[r]ii 19, al. (i A.D.), M.Ant.3.14.

° **ὑπομνημᾰτισμός**, ὁ, *memorandum*, *PFreib*.53, (Ptolemaic); *minute*, Plb.23.2.4, 25.4.5; *royal decree*, *OGI*262.3 (Bratocaece); στρατηγοῦ (in Roman Egypt) his *official diary*, in pl., *Sammelb*.7404 ii 31 (ii A.D.), Wilcken *Chr*.41 i 1, iv 1, v 1 (iii A.D.); of other officials, e.g. ἐπιστρατήγου *PSI*10.1100.1 (ii A.D.); ἀναγραφὴ -ισμῶν list (register) of *records*, *PLips*.123.2 (ii A.D.); *a decree of the Areopagus*, because these were kept as *written records*, Cic.*Fam*.13.1.5, *Att*.5.11.6, *IG*2^2.3952, 4012, 4^2(1).83.18 (Epid., i A.D.), *SIG*1008.2 (Eleusis, iii A.D.).

b. *note-taking*, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc*.21.6.

2. = ὑπόμνημα II. 3, *memoirs*, *annals*, Plb.2.40.4; *treatise*, Phld.*Rh*.1.120 S., al., Stob.2.7.5, etc.

3. *commentary* on an author, Eust.746.29.

ὑπομνημᾰτιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *commentator*, τοῦ Ἱπποκράτους Steph.*in Hp*.2.458 D.

2. = ὁ ὑπόμνημα λέγων, Hsch.

ὑπομνημᾰτογρᾰφεῖον, τό, *office of the* ὑπομνηματογράφος 2, *PTeb*.58.12 (ii B.C., abbrev.).

° **ὑπομνημᾰτογρᾰφέω**, *discharge function of* ὑπομνηματογρράφος 2, ib. 64(*a*).89, al. (ii B.C.).

II. Med., *write down as a memorandum*, Theano*Ep*.6.4, so act., *enter in minutes*, *PMerton*26.16 (iii A.D.).

ὑπομνημᾰτογρᾰφος, (parox.), ὁ, in pl., *memoir-writers* or *historians* (incl. τὰ τῶν Γαλιλαίων .. βιβλία), opp. φιλόσοφοι, Jul.*Ep*.106; παρὰ Ἑρμοῦ τοῦ πάντων ἔργων -γράφου Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44.

2. *recorder*, name of a great offical in the Egyptian king's household, and the corresponding offical in the office of the minister of finance (διοικητής), and prob. in those of other high officials, *PMich.Zen*.55.24 (iii B.C.), *OGI*147 (Paphos), al., *UPZ*14.127 (ii B.C.), Wilcken *Chr*.11 *B* 1 (ii B.C.), *Sammelb*.6155.24, 7259.37 (both i B.C.), Str.17.1.12 (hence of David and Hezekiah, LXX1Ch.18.15, Is.36.3); also of a lesser local official, *PTeb*.58.33, 112.87 (both ii B.C.), *Sammelb*.7434.9 (ii A.D.), etc.

ὑπομνημᾰτοφύλαξ [ῠ], ἄκος, ὁ, *keeper of archives*, *Cod.Just*.12.37(38).19 *Intr.*

° **ὑπόμνησις**, εως, ἡ, *reminding*, Th.4.17.95; ἐπιστολὴ ὑπομνήσεως τῶν ἔργων *PGiss*.67.3 (ii A.D.); so Pl. calls the rt of writing οὐ μνήμης ἀλλ' ὑπομήσεως φάρμακον *Phdr*.275a; τινων of things, Id.*Lg*.732d (pl.); ὑπόμνησίν τινος ἔχειν to be able *to suggest* a thing, X.*Cyr*.3.3.38; αἰωνία ὑ. *CIG* (add;) 2809*b* (Aphrodisias); ὅσον ὑπομνήσεως ἕνεκα εἰρήσεται Gal.15.221.

2. *mention*, ὑ. ποιεῖθαί τινος to make *mention* of a thing, Th.2.88, 3.54, etc.: pl., ποιεῖθαι τὰς ὑ. Phld.*Lib*.p.33 O.; ὑ. κακῶν *a tale* of woe, E.*Or*.1032.

3. Medic., *provocation* (cf. ὑπομιμνήσκω I. 2b), τῆς ὀρέξεως Sor.1.106, cf. 100; *return, revival* of natural functions, Alex.Trall.4.1.

b. *recurrence, relapse*, Dsc.*Eup*.1.26.

4. = ὑπόμνημα II. 5, *treatise*, Phld.*Rh*.1.8, 32 S.

5. *notification of a summons*, *Cod.Just*.2.2.4 pr., 10.11.8.4.

ὑπόμνησκω, late form of ὑπομιμνήσκω, Orph.*H*.77.6; cf. μνήσκομαι.

ὑπόμνηστέον, *one must remind*, τινά τινος S.E.*P*.3.70; *one must warn*, τινα Ph.1.383.

2. *one must make mention*, τινος Arist.*Rh.Al*.1436b29.

3. *one must provoke*, τὰς ἐκκρίσεις Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.75.

ὑπόμνηστεύομαι, Med., *betroth* one's daughter, Arist.*Pol*.1304a4:—Pass., ὁ ὑπομνηστευθείς *one betrothed*, ib.a15.

ὑπόμνηστικός, ή, όν, *awakening the recollection*, *suggestive*, S.E.*P*.2.99, *M*.8.202, etc.; τῶν συμβαινόντων M.Ant.11.6: -κόν, τό *reminder*, Lemma to *AP*5.291; -κὸν χορηγίας *memorandum* of stage properties, Pap. in *Eos*.32.30 (v/vi A.D.), cf. *PGen*.79.1 (iv A.D.), *PMasp*.32.33 (vi A.D.), *POxy*.1343 (vi A.D.). Adv. -κῶς Gal.1.149, S.E.*M*.8.289: Comp. -ώτερον ib. 2.106.

2. Medic., *provocative* (cf. ὑπομιμνήσκω I. 2b), τοῦ πάθους Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.88.

ὑπόμνηστριαι, αἱ, expld. in *AB*312 as αἱ ὑμνοῦσαι τὴν θεὸν ἱέρειαι.

ὑπόμνῡμι, *interpose by oath*, φῄς ὑπομνύς S.*Fr*.399 codd. (ἐπομνύς Pearson).

II. Med., in Att; law, *make oath* (for oneslef or another) that something serious prevents a person's appearing in court at the due time, and so *apply for postponement of the trial*, D.47.39, etc.; ὑ. τινὰ δημοσίᾳ ἀπεῖναι στρατευόμενον Id.48.25; τὸν Δημοσθένην τις ὑπωμόσατο ὡς νοσοῦντα *applied for an extension of the term* for Demosthenes on the plea of sickness, Id.58.43: hence, comically, ὑπώμνυτο ὁ μὲν οἶνος ὄξος αὑτὸν εἶναι γνήσιον, τὸ δ' ὄξος οἶνον αὑτὸ μᾶλλον θατέρου Eub.65:—Pass., ὑπομοθέντος τούτου this *affidavit being put in by way of excuse*, D.48.25; ὑπομοθείσης ταύτης τῆς γραφῆς Hyp.*Fr*.202.

2. in the Assembly or Boule, *make an objection on oath*, X.*HG*1.7.34, Plu.2.848d, Poll.8.44.

° **ὑπομόλυβδος**, ον, *containing a mixture of lead*, of adulterated coinage, *SEG*26.72 (Athens, iv B.C.).

° **ὑπομονή**, ἡ, *remaining behind*, Arist.*Rh*.1410a4, D.H.1.44.

II. *endurance*, τῶν ἀκουσίων πόνων Democr.240; λύπης Pl.*Def*.412c; ἡ μὴ ὑ. ἀτιμαζομένων Arist.*APo*.97b24, cf. *Rh*.1384a21; εὐχερὴς τῆς ἀποτέξεως ὑ. Sor.1.46; πολέμου Plb.4.51.1; [θανάτου] Plu.*Pel*.1; ἡ τῆς μαχαίρας ὑ. τῶν πληγῶν the sward's *power to sustain* blows, Plb.15.15.8, LXX4Ma.1.11, al.; *enduring to do*, αἰσχρῶν ἔργων Thphr.*Char*.6.1.

2. in bad sense, *obstinacy*, Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1012.47.

3. of plants, *power to endure*, Thphr.*CP*5.16.3.

III. *hope*, LXXPs.9.19, 61.5, etc.

2. that in which one's hope is placed, LXXJb.14.19, ὑπομονὴ Ἰσραὴλ κύριε Je.14.8, 17.13.

ὑπομονητέος, ὑπομονητικός, ὑπομονητός, v. ὑπομεν-.

ὑπομορφάζω, *pretend*, Ph.1.604 codd., ἐπιμ. corr. Mangey.

ὑπομοσχεύω, (μόσχος (A)) *propagate by layers*: metaph., *propagate*, τὸν πόλεμον Eun.*Hist*.p;271 D.

ὑπομόχθηρος, ον, *baddish, rather hard*, *Com.Adesp*.476; ἔριον Philostr.*Im*.2.28; of a ward, Poll.2.109.

ὑπομοχλεύω, *act as a lever*, Hp.*Mochl*.38.

ὑπομοχλιον, τό, *the fulcrum* of a lever, Arist.*Mech*.850a35, al., Ph.*Bel*.59.21.

ὑπομύζω, f.l. in Diph;43.23.

ὑπομῡκάομαι, *bellow in answer*, A.*Fr*.57.8 (anap.).

ὑπομυκτηρίζω, *sneer at*, τινα Nicol.Com.1.38.

ὑπόμυξις, εως, ἡ, *cartilage of the nose*, between the nostrils, *Gloss*.

° **ὑπόμυξος**, ον, *characterized by mucus*, Hp.*Art*.8, al.; so

° **ὑπόμυξώδης**, ες, *having a mucous quality*, Gal.18(1).363 14.

ὑπομύσᾰρος [μῠ], ον, *rather filthy* or *fetid*, Hp.*Epid*.7.92.

ὑπομύω, only pf. part., ὄμματα ὑπομεμυκότα *half-closed* eyes, Alciphr.3.55.

ὑπόμωρος, ον, *rather stupid* or *silly*, Luc.*Icar*.29, Ptol.*Tetr*.163.

° **ὑποναίω**, *dwell under*, χῶρον *IG*14.902, (unless to be taken as two wds.).

° **ὑπονᾱκόρεω**, *serve as*, ὑπονακόρος, *Lindos*301 (i B.C.).

° **ὑπονᾱκόρος**, ὁ, *sub-warden of a temple*, *Lindos*295 (i B.C.).

ὑποναύσιος, ον, *slightly nauseated*, Philum.*Ven*.16.8.

ὑπονεάζω, *begin to grow young again*, i.e. to be restored to strengh, Philostr.*Her*.3.3, *Gym*.35.

ὑπονεάω, *break up fallow ground* with the plough, Thphr.*HP*3.1.6.

ὑπονείφω, *snow a little*, impers. ὑπένειφε *it was snowing a little*, Th.4.103:—Pass., νὺξ ὑπονειφομένη a *snowy* night, Id.3.23.

ὑπονεκρόομαι, *become torpid*, Lyd.*Mag*.1.42.

ὑπονέμομαι, Med., *eat away beneath* or *secretly*, ἔλαθεν πῦρ ὑπονειμάμενον *AP*7.444 (Theaet.); but ὑπονεμησαμένη, though found in codd. in Hp.*Oss*.18, is f.l. for ὑπονησαμένη, v. ὑπονέω.

II. *undermine* (cf. ὑπόνομος): metaph., *deceive*, γυναῖκας Epich.9.

ὑπονεφέλη, ἡ, *cloudy appearance* in urine, Gal.19.617.

ὑπονεφελίζω, *to be clouded* or *turbid*, ib. 625.

ὑπονεφέλος, ον, *under the clouds*, Luc.*Fug*.25; *in cloudy weather*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.21.35.

II. *cloudy in appearance*, of urine, Hp.*Coac*.521.

ὑπονέω, *swim under*, Arist.*HA*631a18, Ael.*NA*9.35; τοῖς φρυγάνοις ib. 5.23:—Med., ὑπονησαμένη *having dived under, passed under*, Hp.*Oss*.18, as restored from Gal.19.149, cf. Erot.

ὑπονήϊος, ον, *under the promontory* Νήϊον, *lying at its base*, Ἰθάκη Od.3.81, Cf. 1.186 (v.l.).

ὑπονήφω, *to be somewhat sobered*, πρός τι J.*BJ*5.6.1.

ὑπονήχομαι, *swim under*, ταῖς πέτραις Paus.1.44.8: abs., *swim under* water, *dive*, Plu.*Ant*.29, *Brut*.30.

II. *swim below* or *second*, τινι *to* one, Ael.*NA*2.6.

ὑπονίζω, *wash slightly* or *beneath*, πόδας ὑπονίψαι Hierocl.p.58 A.

ὑπονιτρώδης, ες, *somewhat alkaline*, Phylotim.ap.Ath.3.79b.

ὑπονοέω, *suspect*, τι Hdt.9.88, E.*IA*1132; μηδὲν εἴς τινα Ar.*Pl*.361; ὑ. αὐτῶν τὴν διάνοιαν Th.7.73; ψεῦδος Pl.*Lg*.679c; πονηρά Phld.*Lib*.p.61 O.: c. acc. pers. et inf., ὑπονοήσαντες τοὺς Σαμίους τὰ τῶν Ἑλλήνων φρονέειν Hdt.9.99; ὑ. εἶναί τι θεῖον (v.l. θεόν) Arist.*Fr*.10: so ὑ. ὅπως .., ὅτι .., X.*Cyr*.3.3.20, *HG*4.8.35; τῶν λεγόντων ὑπενοεῖτε .., ὡς λέγουσι you *felt suspicious of* the speakers, thinking that .., Th.1.68; ὑ. περί τινος And.3.35; ὑ. τὰ λεγόμενα *watch* my words *captiously*, Id.1.9, Antipho 6.18.

II. *surmise, conjecture, guess at*, Ar.*Eq*.652, *Lys*.1234; τὰ τῶν θεῶν And.1.139: c. acc. et inf., ὑ. ὧδ' ἔχειν τι Cratin.Jun.10: abs., ἀλλ' ὑπονόησον σύ μοι Ar.*Lys*.38; ὑπονοοῦντες προαρπάζειν *by conjecture*, Pl.*Grg*.454c; οὐδεὶς οἶδε .., ἀλλ' ὑπονοοῦμεν πάντες ἢ πιστεύομεν Men.261; ἐάσας ὑπονοεῖν εἰς τοὔνομα leaving us *to guess* at .., Alex.267.6.

III. simply, *suppose, consider*, τινὰ μακαρίως ἐζηκέναι Phld.*Mort*.36:—Pass., -νοούμενος ἅπαντα γινώσκειν Id.*Piet*.101.

IV. Med. in signf.1, ὅτι .. *POxy*.1680.14 (iii/iv A.D.).

ὑπονοημα, ατος, τό, *supposition*, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.3 (pl.), LXXSi.25.7.

ὑπονοητέον, *one must suppose*, Chrysipp.ap.Gal.5.435, Str.16.4.27, Ph.1.581.

ὑπονοητής, οῦ, ὁ, *suspicious person*, Adam.1.7.

ὑπονοητικός, ή, όν, *suspicious*, Arr.*Epict*.1.23.3, Poll.9.152.

2. in pass. sense, στροφῆς ὅλης .. ὑπονοητικά *open to the suspicion of* being a whole strophe, Heph.*Poëm*.5.2.

ὑπονόθευσις, εως, ἡ, *seduction, corruption*, *CIG*2695*b* (Mylasa), Procl.*Par.Ptol*.271.

ὑπονόθευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *seducer*, Ptol.*Tetr*.160, 164.

ὑπονόθεύω, *procure by corruption*, τὴν ἀρχιερωσύνην LXX2Ma.4.7, cf. *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.98 (Act. and Pass.).

ὑπόνοια, ἡ, (ὑπονοέω) *suspicion, conjecture, guess*, Ar.*Pax*993 (pl., anap.); τοῦ μὴ συνειληφέναι Sor.2.54, cf. Gal.6.663; ὑπόνοιαι τῶν μελλόντων *notions formed* of future enents, Th.5.87; ἡ ὑ. τῶν ἔργων Id.2.41, cf. E.*Ph*.1133; in bad sense, ὑπόνοιαι πλασταί D.48.39, cf. Men.*Mon*.732.

2. *suggestion*, Phld.*Mus*.p.71 K.; *imputation*, Id.*D*.1.13.

II. *the real meaning which lies at the bottom* of a thing, *deeper sense*, τὰς ὑ. οὐκ ἐπίστανται X.*Smp*.3.6; esp. *covert meaning* (such as is conveyed by myths and allegories), ὁ .. νέος οὐχ οἷός τε κρίνειν ὅτι τε ὑ. καὶ ὃ μή Pl.*R*.378d, cf. Plu.2.19e; opp. αἰσχρολογία, Arist.*EN*1128^{a}24; καθ' ὑπόνοιαν *by insinuation, covertly*, Plb.28.4.5, D.H.*Rh*.9.1; δι' ὑπονοιῶν Alciphr.2.4.

ὑπονομεύς, έως, ὁ, *worker on underground channels*, *PLond*.3.1177.312, 335 (ii A.D.).

ὑπονομευτής, οῦ, ὁ, = foreg., Ptol.*Tetr*.179.

ὑπονομεύω, *undermine, sap*, Din.ap.Phot., Anon.ap.Suid.; τὴν στερεὰν γῆν J.*BJ*7.2.2.

2. metaph., *stir up by secret arts, stratagems*, or *intrigues*, ὑ. Ῥωμαίοις πόλεμον D.H.3.23:—Pass., v.l. for -νοθ-, LXX2Ma.4.26.

ὑπονομή, ἡ, *underground passage, mine*, Str.13.1.67, D.S.20.94.

II. metaph., in pl., *secret stratagems* or *intrigues*, Hsch.

III. *burrowing* of rabbits, Str.3.5.2.

ὑπονομηδόν, Adv. *underground, by means of pipes*, Th.6.100.

° **ὑπονομος**, ον, (ὑπονέμομαι) *undermined*, τόπος D.S.3.37; χώρα ὑ. πυρὶ καὶ ὕδατι Str.12.8.17.

2. *underground*, ὑ. τάφροι *sewers*, App.*BC*4.13; ὀρύγματα J.*AJ*7.9.6; ὑ. ἄντρον Str.13.1.67; ὑ. τὴν ἀποφορὰν ἔχει, of a lake, Id.12.8.19 (s.v.l.).

3. ὑ. ἕλκος a *spreading* ulcer *with undermined edges*, Dsc.5.120; κόλποι ὑ. Id.1.28, cf. Heras ap.Gal.13.815.

II. ὑπόνομος, ὁ, as Subst., *underground passage, mine*, Th.2.76; οὐκέτι ὑπονόμοις, ἀλλ' ἤδη μηχαναῖς αἱρεῖν τὴν πολιτείαν Plu.*Caes*.6.

2. *waterpipe, conduit*, X.*HG*3.1.7, Arist.*Mete*.350^{a}1, *IG*2^2.2491.11, *PCair.Zen*.745.19 (iii B.C.).

3. *sewer*, Str.5.3.8, App.*BC*4.40, cf. *OGI*483.163 (Pergamum, ii A.D.).

4. *vein* of minerals, X.*Vect*.4.26.

ὑπονοσέω, *to be somewhat affected* (*by illness*), of the spleen, Hp.*Morb*.4.57; *sicken*, of a person, Id.*Epid*.1.3, Luc.*Tox*.29, *Merc.Cond*.42.

ὑπονοστέω, *go down, sink*, Arist.*Mete*.367^{a}24, Plu.*Them*.15; *settle*, of a stack of wood, Hdt.4.62; of the earth in an earthquake, Arist.*Mete*.365^{b}12; of a river, ὑ. ἀνδρὶ ὡς ἐς μέσον μηρόν Hdt.1.191, cf. Th.3.89, Plu.2.366e; of humours, εἰς τὸ βάθος Gal.6.254.

2. *settle, turn into* a thing, εἰς χλευασμὸν καὶ γέλωτα Plu.2.811e: metaph., *sink, decline*, ἐκ τοῦ φοβεροῦ ὑ. πρὸς τὸ εὐκαταφρόνητον Longin.3.1; πρὸς τὸ μὴ ὄν Dam.*Pr*.440; of the aged, *decline* in years, Poll.2.21.

° **ὑπονοστησις**, εως, ἡ, *retirement, sinking, subsiding*, θαλάσσης Plu.*Ant*.3; of the Nile, *PBeatty Panop*.2.8, 46 (A.D. 300), Hld.9.22 (pl.); ὑ. ἀέρος εἰς γῆν, as a definition of an earthquake, Anaxag.ap;D.L.2.9; τοῦ θερμοῦ Gal.1.689: metaph., ἀλαζονείας Ph.*Fr*.102 H.

ὑπονόσφιος, ον, *surreptitious*, ὑπονόσφιον ἔγχος ἐλοῦσα Il.21.397 as read by Antmachus (πανόψιον vulg.); also written above the line in a Homer-Pap. of iii B.C. (*PGrenf*.2.4(*a*)).

ὑπονοτίζω, *moisten underneath* or *a little*, Hp.*Epid*.7.83, *Placit*.2.20.15 (Pass.).

ὑπονουθετέω, *admonish gently*, Ael.*NA*7.15.

ὑπονυμφίς, ίδος, ἡ, (νύμφη) *bridesmaid*, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.647.

ὑπονύσσω, *prick* or *sting underneath*: generally, *sting*, Theoc.19.3; *prick*, Ael.*NA*2.50; *prod, goad*, ταῦρον Hld.10.28; τοὺς ὑποχειρίους LXXIs.58.3:—Pass., ὑπονύσσεται· καταπονεῖται, Hsch.

ὑπονυστάζω, *nod a little, fall asleep gradually*, Pl.*Smp*.223d, Plu.2.178f.

ὑπόνωθρος, ον, *somewhat dull*, Eust.3.39:—also **-νωθής,** ές, Dam.*Isid*.83 (in Comp. -έστερος).

ὑπόξανθος, ον, *yellowish* or *lightish-brown*, Hp.*Epid*.3.1.ιβ', Thphr.*HP*9.12.2, Dsc.1.11, Gal.6.481, etc.

ὑποξενίζω, *talk in a curious way of*, τι Luc.*Icar*.1.

ὑποξέω, *scrape underneath*, τὰς ὁπλάς *Hippiatr*.104; ὑποξέοντες .. τῷ σμιλίῳ Aët.7.95.

2. *wipe underneath*, στρέψαντες σπόγγῳ ὑποξέουσι τὸ βλέφαρον ib. 11.

ὑποξηραίνω, trans., *dry up a little*, in Pass., Hp.*Morb*.1.15, 3.16, Thphr.*HP*4.2.4, Gal.6.434.

ὑποξηρᾰσία, ἡ, f.l. for ὑπερ-, Hp.*Int*.20.

ὑποξηρος, ον, *somewhat dry*, πτύσματα, γλῶσσα, Id.*Coac*.363, Epid.7.22; ἐν τοῖς ὑ. in *dry places*, Plu.2.915e.

2. *lean, slender*, of parts that have not much flesh over them, Hp.*Fract*.4 vulg. (-ξυρα codd. opt.), v.l. for ὑπόξυροι in Id.*Art*.77.

ὑποξίζω, *to be sourish*, Ath.3.114c.

⚬ **ὑπόξῠλος**, ον, *wooden underneath*, i.e. *of wood covered with a coat of some precious metal*, X.*Oec*.10.3, cf. *IG*1^2.280.78, al., *IG*2^2.1388.76, Ar.*Fr*.881, Alex.192; κοίτη ὑ. κατάχρυσος *IG*1^2.280.79; βωμός J.*AJ*3.6.8; [θεοὶ] τὰ ἔνδον ὑ. Luc.*JTr*.8.

2. metaph., *spurious, counterfeit*, A.*Fr*.286, Men.*Per*.*Fr*.7; of poets, etc., Phryn.*PS*p.115 B.

ὑποξύνω, in Pass., *form a sub-acute angle*, Gal.18(2).855.

ὑποξῠράω or **-έω**, *shave* or *cut off some of the hair*, τὸν τόπον *Hippiatr*.77:—Pass., ὑπεξυρημένος Archil.58; ὑπεξ. τὸ γένειον, τὴν γνάθον, Luc.*DMort*.9.4, Tim.22.

ὑποξῠριος, α, ον, *on which shears* or *razors are rubbed*, *AP*6.307 (Phan.).

ὑποξῠρος, ον, *cut away as if by a razor*, of an aquiline nose, Hp.*Epid*.6.8.26; γαστέρας, i.e. *flattened*, Id.*Prorrh*.2.23, as Littré (for ἀποζύμους of most codd.) after Gal.19.149, cf. *Art*.77 (v. ὑπόξηρος).

ὕποξυς, υ, *sub-acid*, Dsc.2.80.

ὑπόξυσμα, ατος, τό, *scraping, shaving*, *Hippiatr*.33.

ὑποξύω [ῡ], *scrape a little* or *below*, λίθον, v.l. for ἀπο-, Dsc.5.141; ποταμὸς πέζαν ὑποξύων νάπης *AP*9.669 (Marian.); cf. D.P.61, 385.

⚬ **ὑποοπλομάχος** [ᾰ], ὁ, *assistant* ὁπλομάχος, *SIG*697 *E* 14 (Delph., ii B.C.), in an ephebic catalogue, *SEG*33.158.50, (Athens, iii A.D.).

ὑποπαιδοτρίβης [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *under*-παιδοτρίβης, *IG*2^2.2086, 2097, al. (ii A.D.):—hence **-έω,** ib. 2993, 2996 (i B.C.), al.

ὑποπαίζω, *play* or *joke a little*, Ael.*NA*12.21.

II. trans., *poke fun at*, τὰ μεγάλα πάθη τῆς τραγῳδίας Sch.Ar.*Ach*.331.

ὑποπᾰλαίω, *go down voluntarily in wrestling*, Luc.*Ner*.8.

ὑποπάλλω, *rebound, 'repeat'*, of swallowed food, Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.21.

2. Pass., *throb a little*, Agath.4.25.

ὑποπαράβορρος, ον, *exposed to other than due North winds*, Thphr.*HP*5.1.11.

⚬ **ὑποπαραδείκνῡμι**, *set down in a report*, or (?)*sell by the procedures of* παράδειξις, *PTeb*.1101.11 (A.D. 114).

ὑποπαραιτέομαι, *beg off*, γράμματα δι᾽ ὧν ὑποπαρῄτου διὰ τὸ τοῦ ποδὸς ἄλγημα *Sammelb*.4630.4 (ii A.D.); *to be an excuse*, -οομένης ἀσθενείας (from military service) Ph.2.379; *disclaim*, Phld.*Herc*.1457.8.

ὑποπαραιτησις, εως, ἡ, *excuse*, A.D.*Synt*.145.27.

ὑποπαραιτία, ἡ, *denial, refusal to recognize*, τῆς ἐκείνων θειότητος dub.l. in *Sammelb*.3924.42 (i A.D.).

ὑποπαρακρούω, = sq., Hp.*Epid*.7.83.

ὑποπαραληρέω, *wander, be slightly delirious*, ib. 5.

ὑποπαραφέρομαι, = foreg., Gal.17(2).107.

ὑποπαρενθῡμέομαι, *flag in attention*, Arr.*Epict*.4.3.5.

ὑποπάρθενοι, αἱ, *'demi-vierges'*, opp. ἑταῖραι, Ar.*Fr*.141.

ὑποπαρωθέω, *thrust aside underhand*, Is.8.38.

ὑποπάσσω, *strew under*, ποίην Hdt.1.132; ἡδύσματα Alex.186.7.

II. *plaster under*, ἄργιλον Thphr.*Sign*.49.

ὑπόπαστον, τό, = ὑπόστρωμα, Ps.-Plu.2.839a.

ὑποπάσχω, *suffer slightly* or *secretly*, in part. -παθών, Hsch.

ὑποπᾰτᾰγέω, *clatter underneath*, Philostr.*Her*.1.3.

ὑποπάτριος, ὁ, *filius familias*, *Gloss*.

ὑποπαύομαι, Pass., *cease gradually*, τῆς πληρώσεως, of the Nile, Ath.7.301c.

ὑποπᾰχύνομαι, Pass., *grow thick, curdle*, Ph.2.397.

ὑπόπᾰχυς, υ, *somewhat fat* or *thick*, Hp.*Epid*.1.26.β´, *Morb*.1.31, Gal.18(1).363 (Comp.).

ὑποπέζιος, α, ον, *inferior in rank*, οἱ ἄχραντοι θεοὶ δυνάμει ὑ. τῶν πατέρων Procl.*Theol.Plat*.5.38; *subordinate*, τῇ νοητῇ (sc. διακρίσει) Dam.*Pr*.198.

II. Subst. **ὑποπεζία,** ἡ, *humiliation*, Hsch.

ὑποπείθω, *persuade gradually*, Men.Prot.p.121 D.:—Pass., Hld.7.2.

ὑποπεινάω, *begin to be hungry*, Ar.*Pl*.536 (anap.).

ὑποπειράω, *try to seduce*, Ael.*NA*14.5, Alciphr.3.52.

ὑποπελιάζω, *to be* or *grow* ὑποπέλιος, Gal.14.769.

ὑποπέλιδνος, ον, *somewhat black, wan*, or *livid*, Hp.*Epid*.3.1.ια´:—also **ὑποπέλιος,** ον, Id.*Art*.86, Epid.1.26.η´, Thphr.*HP*3.11.1, Dsc.1.67.

ὑπόπεμπτος, ον, *sent covertly*, as a scout or spy, X.*An*.3.3.4.

ὑποπέμπω, *send under, to*, or *into*, c. acc., γᾶς ὑποπεμπομένα σκότον E.*Hec*.209 (lyr.).

II. *send secretly*, Th.4.46, X.*Cyr*.2.4.21, Arist.*Oec*.1352^{a}3:—Pass., Lys.1.15.

2. *send as a spy, send in a false character*, X.*An*.2.4.22, cf. Th. l.c., and v. foreg.

ὑποπεπτηῶτες, Ep. pf. part. of ὑποπτήσσω (q.v.).

ὑποπεπτωκότως, Adv. pf. part. Act. of ὑποπίπτω, *submissively*, ὑ. καὶ ταπεωῶς Plb.35.2.13.

ὑποπέπων, ον, gen. ονος, *moderately concocted*, πτύαλα Hp.*Epid*.3.1.α´.

ὑποπεράτωσις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *gradual completion*, Hsch.

ὑποπέρδομαι, Med., *break wind a little*, Ar.*Ra*.1097 (anap.).

ὑποπερικλάομαι, Pass., *to be broken* or *bent round a little*, Dsc.3.68.

ὑποπεριπλύνομαι [ῡ], Pass., *have slight diarrhoea*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.98.

ὑποπεριψύχω [ῡ], *shiver a little*, Id.*Prorrh*.1.81 = *Coac*.131.

ὑποπερκάζω, *begin to assume a dark colour, begin to turn*, of grapes, ἕτεραι δ' ὑποπερκάζουσιν Od.7.126, cf. Ph.2.54:—Med., ὁ βότρυς ὑποπερκάζεται Ach.Tat.2.3; cf. περκνός.

ὑποπέσσιον, τό, *the space under the* πεσσός III, *PFlor*.15.17, *PLond*.5.1722.20, *PMonac*.11.27, 12.22 (all vi A.D.).

ὑποπετάννῡμι, *spread out under, lay under*, ὑπὸ λῖτα πετάσσας Od.1.130; ὑ. τι κάτωθεν Hp.*Fist*.7:—Pass., πεδίον ὑποπεπταμένον Luc.*Fug*.25.

ὑποπέτασμα, ατος, τό, *a cloth to spread under, carpet*, Pl.*Plt*.279d.

ὑποπέτομαι, *fly under*, Paus.4.18.5.

° **ὑποπετρίδιος**, *dwelling under rocks*, ὄνειροι Alcm.1.49 P. (wrongly expld. by Hdn.2.237 as = ὑπόπτερος).

ὑπόπετρος, ον, *rocky*, γῆ Hdt.2.12, Thphr.*CP*3.20.5, *PTeb*.72.14 (ii B.C.), cf. Str.16.2.36; χωρία Dsc.4.33.

ὑποπετρόω, *change into stone*, *PMag.Leid.W*.19.36 (Pass.).

ὑποπέττευμα, ατος, τό, *beguilement, deception*, a doubtful word in Plu.2.987e.

ὑποπήγνῡμι, in Pass., *become hard* or *firm*, of fledgelings, Ael.*NA*3.30; of chickens in the egg, ib. 14.7.

II. *fix below*, Hero *Aut*.23.1, 24.4, Ael.*NA*1.58.

ὑποπηδάω, *leap forth* or *up*, J.*BJ*4.1.9, Ael.*NA*12.15.

ὑποπιάζω, f.l. for ὑπωπιάζω in Ev.Luc.18.5, 1Ep.Cor.9.27.

ὑποπιέζω, f.l. for ὑπωπιάζω (which Turnebus restored) in Plu.2.921f.

ὑπόπικρος, ον, *somewhat bitter*, Diocl.*Fr*.43, Thphr.*HP*3.11.4, 9.11.3, al., Gal.6.612.

° **ὑποπίμελος** [ῑ], ον, *containing fat, fatty* or *fatty*, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.121c, Dsc.5.75, Gal.19.359.

ὑποπίμπλημι, *fill*, φωτὸς τὰς διαστάσεις Ael.*NA*1.23; ὑ. τινὰ ἐλπίδος Philostr.*Her*.19.4; τὰς ψυχὰς ἡδονῆς Lib.*Or*.11.17:—Pass., πώγωνος ἤδη ὑποπιμπλάμενος now *beginning to have* a beard, Pl.*Prt*.309a; γαργαλισμοῦ ὑποπλησθῆναι Id.*Phdr*.253e; ὑποπίμπλαμαι τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς δακρύων *have my* eyes *filling* with tears, Luc.*DMarin*.12.2: later also c. dat., ὑ. δάκρυσιν *AP*5.274 (Paul. Sil.).

II. Pass., of women, τέκνων ὑποπλησθῆναι *become mothers of many* children, Hdt.6.138: abs., *become pregnant*, Ael.*NA*12.21, Poll.3.49.

ὑποπίμπρημι, aor. 1 -έπρησα (the only tense in Hdt.):—*set fire to*, [ὕλην] Hdt.2.107; [τὰ φρύγανα] Id.4.69; ἥν τις ἐκείνας [τὰς ἕδρας] ὑποπίμπρῃσι Ar.*Lys*.348 (lyr.); the pres. also in Plu.*Nic*.16, *Dio*44.

2. *burn as on a funeral-pyre*, τινας Hdt.2.111, 3.45.

ὑποπίνω [ῑ], *drink a little, drink moderately*, μηκέθ' οὕτω .. Σκυθικὴν πόσιν .. μελετῶμεν, ἀλλὰ καλοῖς ὑποπίνοντες ἐν ὕμνοις Anacr.63.11; ὑποπεπώκαμεν Ar.*Fr*.496; μετρίως ὑ. Pl.*R*.372d; ἐχθὲς ὑπέπινες, εἶτα νυνὶ κραιπαλᾷς Alex.286, cf. Antiph.271.

2. *drink at dessert*, Ar.*Av*.494 (anap.), Pherecr.153.5 (hex.), X.*Cyr*.8.4.9, etc.

3. ὑποπεπωκώς *rather tipsy*, Ar.*Pax*874, Lys.395, X.*An*.7.3.29.

ὑποπῐπίσκω, = ὑποποτίζω, aor. inf. -πῖσαι, Hsch.

° **ὑποπίπτω**, fut. -πεσοῦμαι Phld.*Mort*.32:—*fall under* or *down, sink in*, ὑ. ἡ σάρξ Longus1.13: metaph., τὸ θράσος ὑ. Plu.*Crass*.18.

2. *fall down, cringe before* any one, Pl.*R*.576a, X.*Cyn*.10.18: hence, *to be subject to* him, *fall under* his power, τῆς Ἑλλάδος ὑπὸ τὴν πόλιν -πιπτούσης Isoc.7.12: *Peripl.M.Rubr*.16, also of a flatterer, *cringe to, fawn on*, τινι Is.6.29, D.45.63, 65, 59.43, Arr.*Epict*.4.1.55: abs., καταντιβολεῖτον αὐτὸν ὑποπεπτωκότες Ar.*Fr*.625, cf. Plu.2.525d; ὑποπεσὼν τὸν δεσπότην ἤκαλλ' Ar.*Eq*.47, cf. Aeschin.3.116; of dogs, προσδέχονται καὶ ὑ. ἥκοντας Philostr.*Her*.*Prooem*.1; of suppliants, ὑποπεσεῖν ἐπὶ δεήσει J.*AJ*16.4.4; ὑποπίπτοντα καὶ δεόμενον Plu.2.540d.

3. [τὸ λουτρὸν] ὑποπῖπτον τῇ τοῦ σώματος ἀραιώσει *following immediately upon* .., Sor.1.46.

4. *fall under*, ἄνισοι περιφέρειαι τοῦ ἡλιακοῦ κύκλου ὑπὸ ἴσας περιφερείας τοῦ ζῳδιακοῦ κύκλου ὑποπεπτώκασιν Gem.1.38: metaph., *fall under* a class or system, ὑπὸ τὴν τάξιν Iamb.*VP*34.241, cf. Phld.*Rh*.1.75 S.; c. dat., Plu.2.777b, Gal.15.453; τὰ μὲν καθόλου .., τὰ δ' ὑποπίπτοντα *cases falling under* the rule, Plu.2.569e.

II. *get in under* or *among*, ἐς τοὺς ταρσοὺς τῶν νεῶν Th.7.40; φονεύειν τοὺς ὑποπίπτοντας *those who fall in one's way*, Plb.3.86.11.

III. of accidents, *happen to, befall*, τινι E.*Fr*.223: intr., *happen, fall out*, κατὰ τὸ ὑποπῖπτον as *occasion arises*, Archim.Eratosth.*Prooem*.; τὰ ὑποπίπτοντα *events, circumstances*, Plb.1.68.3; τὰ ὑπὸ τὸν αὐτὸν ὑποπεπτωκότα καιρόν Id.2.58.14; ὅταν ὁ καιρὸς ὑ., ἐάν τις ὑ. χρεία, Id.10.17.1, 31.8.8: also, *come into one's head, suggest itself*, Isoc.5.85, Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.1 *Prooem*.; πᾶν τὸ ὑποπεσόν D.L.7.180; *enter the mind*, of ideas or impressions, Phld.*Mort*.39, S.E.*P*.1.35, 40, etc.; *come under observation*, Id.*M*.8.60, Zeno *Stoic*.1.19; τοῖς αἰσθητηρίοις Phld.*D*.3.15; τῇ ἁφῇ Sor.2.21, cf. 1.58, al.; τῇ δυνάμει τῇ ὁρατικῇ Arr.*Epict*.1.6.4; ταῖς ὄψεσι *Gp*.2.10.2; τοῖς ἰδιώταις Gal.19.218; τῇ μαίᾳ Sor.1.1, 2; οἱ σολοικισμοὶ ἀκοῇ -ουσιν A.D.*Synt*.199.2.

2. of persons, *to be subjected to*, τῷ ὀστράκῳ Plu.*Arist*.1, cf. *Nic*.11; αἰτίαις Hdn.6.1.7.

3. *surrender*, D.S.13.21, 14.46, Nic.Dam.127.7 J.; *succumb*, ἐν τῷ παλαίειν Plu.2.58e.

IV. *collapse underneath*, of a substructure, Pl.*Lg*.793c.

V. of places, like ὑπόκειμαι, *lie under* or *below*, τοῖς ὄρεσιν Plb.3.54.2, cf. Str.9.1.15; *lie behind*, Plb.6.31.1.

2. *to be exposed to attack from*, τοῖς πολεμίοις Id.12.21.5, cf. Str.6.2.5.

3. of persons or their actions, *to be exposed* or *liable to*, ζημίᾳ *PFlor*.278 ii 12, 27, al. (iii A.D.); συγκρίματι *PAmh*.2.68.34 (i A.D.); ἐγκυκλίῳ (a tax) *POxy*.1462.29 (i A.D.).

VI. of revenue, *belong, accrue to*, τινι *Sammelb*.5245.9 (i A.D.), cf. *PSI*4.288.9 (ii A.D.); τῷ ἰδίῳ λόγῳ *PLond*.2.355.8 (i A.D.).

ὑποπισσόω, Att. **-ττόω,** *pitch underneath*, Ar.*Pl*.1093 (sens. obsc.).

ὑποπλάγιος [ᾰ], ον, *somewhat oblique*, Hp.*Mochl*.1.

ὑποπλάκιος [ᾰ], α, ον, *under the Trojan mountain Placus*, Θήβη Il.6.397, cf. Demetr.Sceps.ap.Ath.14.644a.

ὑπόπλᾰκος, ον, = foreg., Str.13.1.65, Hsch. (from false joining of ὑπὸ Πλάκῳ Il.6.396).

ὑποπλάσσω, *invent, feign*, Lib.*Descr*.14.9:—in Arist.*Fr*.216, ὑποσπασθῇ or ἐπικλασθῇ seems to be required (for ὑποπλασθῇ codd. Plu.).

ὑποπλᾰτᾰγέω, *rattle* or *roar under*, Q.S.3.178.

ὑποπλᾰτ[υπρόσωπος], ον, *rather broad-faced*, dub. in *Arch.Pap*.5.386 (ii A.D.).

ὑπόπλᾰτυς, υ, *somewhat extended*, ἐν τοῖσι στήθεσι ἐρυθήματα ὑ. Hp.*Coac*.410.

2. *rather flat*, σπέρμα [ἀλύσσου] Dsc.3.91; σχῆμα ὑ. ὁμοίως τοῖς φακοῖς Gal.6.551.

II. *somewhat salt, brackish*, Dicaearch.1.27.

ὑποπλᾰτωνικός, ὁ, *a Platonic pretender*, Ephipp.14.2 (cj. for ὑπὸ Πλάτωνα καὶ).

ὑποπλέκω, *weave, plait*, Ael.*NA*17.21, al.

ὑπόπλεος, ον, Att. **-πλεως,** ων, *full*, c. gen., ἔτι .. δείματός εἰμι ὑ. am still afraid, Hdt.7.47; δακρύων τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς ὑ. Luc.*Somn*.4.

2. *filled underhand*, ἀργυρίων Timocr.1.10.

ὑπόπλευρον, τό, = *armus*, *Gloss*.

ὑποπλέω, *sail under*, τὴν Κύπρον, i.e. *under the lee of* C., Act.Ap.27.4: c. dat., ὑ. τενάγεσσι *AP*9.296 (Apollonid.):—Pass., Philostr.*Im*.2.17.

II. *sail underground*, ἐς τὸν Τίβεριν δι' [ὑπονόμων] D.C.49.43.

ὑποπληρόω, = ὑποπίμπλημι, ὑ. τινὰ τύφου Ael.*VH*9.17; *complete*, τεσσαρεσκαιδέκατον ἔτος Gal.5.41:—Subst. **-ωσις,** εως, ἡ, *completion*, Procl.*in Prm*.p.656 S.

ὑποπλήσσω, *strike beneath*, πιδὶ μηρόν Q.S.4.229 codd.

ὑπόπλους, ὁ, *passage-way for ships*, Pl.*Criti*.115e.

ὑπόπλουτος, ον, *wealthy underneath*, i.e. *rich in metals*, χώρα Posidon.47 J.

ὑποπλύνω [ῡ], = *sublavo*, *Gloss*.

ὑποπλώω, poet. and Ion. for ὑποπλέω, τενάγεσσιν *AP*9.14 (Antiphil.).

ὑποπνέω, *blow underneath*, Arist.*Pr*.887[b]30: used for ὑποπέρδομαι, Hsch. s.v. ψιβδεῖ.

II. *blow gently*, Act.Ap.27.13.

ὑποποδία, ἡ, *base*, Hero *Mens*.54.

ὑποποδίζω, = ἀναποδίζω, Sch.Ar.*Av*.382; of planets, *retrace their path*, Paul.Al.*C*.1, al., Procl.*Hyp*.1.14, al.

⭘ **ὑποποδιον**, τό, *footstool*, *IG*2[2].1394.15 (iv B.C.), Chares2 J., *Schwyzer*200 (Crete, ii B.C.), *PTeb*.45.38 (ii B.C.), LXXPs.98(99).5, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.27, Sor.1.68, Sch.Call. in Διηγήσειςvii 29, ὑ. διπλοῦν, a device used for beating time with the foot, cf. βάταλον, Sch.Aeschin.1.126.

ὑποποδισμός, ὁ, *retrograde motion*, Procl.*Hyp*.7.4 (pl.), Lyd.*Mens*.2.8.

ὑποποιέω, *put under, assign to*, Διόνυσον τοῖς Ἑβραίων ἀπορρήτοις Plu.2.671c:—Med., *subject to oneself*, Luc.*Tox*.13.

2. *produce gradually*, μύξαν Hp.*Art*.40; ζῆλον καὶ συνήθειαν Plu.*Per*.5.

3. Med., *gain by underhand tricks*, *win by intrigue, win over*, [τοὺς Λακεδαιμονίους] D.19.76, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1303[b]24, *PSI*5.452.12 (iv A.D.); [τοῖς χρήμασιν] ὑ. τινὰς ἐπί τινα Philostr.*Her*.10.6.

II. Med., *assume, affect, put on*, τὴν τοῦ Κάτωνος παρρησίαν Plu.*Caes*.41, cf. Alex.5.

ὑποποίκῐλος, ον, *somewhat variegated*, Hp.*Epid*.6.7.1, *Coac*.200 · φλοιός Dsc.1.22.

ὑπόποκος, ον, *under wool, woolly*, Ph.1.20.

ὑποπόλιος, ον, *somewhat grey*, Anacr.25, Poll.2.12.

ὑπόπολις, εως, ἡ, *the lower city*, opp. ἀκρόπολις, *AB*212.

ὑποπολῑτεύομαι, *make one's measures subservient to*, τοῖς ἐχθροῖς Poll.4.36.

ὑποπολῑτικός, ή, όν, *indirectly connected with the state*, Sch.Hermog. in Rh.7(1).9 W. (= *Prolegomenon Sylloge*, Lips.1931,p.192 Rabe).

ὑποπολλαπλάσῐος [πλᾰ], ον, of a number, *submultiple of another*, Nicom.*Ar*.1.17, 18, 19:—also **ὑποπολλαπλᾰσῐ-επιμόριος,** ον, *sub-multiple-superparticular*, i.e. *contained in another number several times with one fractional part remaining*:—and **-επιμερής,** ές, *submultiple superpartient*, i.e. *contained in another several times with two or more fractional parts remaining*, ib. 1.17, 21 (cf. 23).

ὑποπονέω, *labour* or *suffer a little*, Hp.*Epid*.3.13 vulg. (ἐπόνεον cod. V, Kühl.).

ὑποπόνηρος, ον, *somewhat wicked* or *bad*, Ptol.*Tetr*.67; ὑποπόνηρά [ἐστι] Hp.*Epid*.6.7.1.

ὑποπορεύομαι, *go secretly*, Plu.*Tim*.18; διὰ τῶν ὑπονόμων Id.*Cam*.5.

ὑποπορευσις, εως, ἡ, *underground way*, Id.2.968b.

ὑπόπορτις, ιος, ἡ, *with a calf under her*, of a cow: metaph. of *a mother with a child at the breast*, Hes.*Op*.603; cf. ὕπαρνος.

ὑποπορφῠρεω, *to be somewhat purple*; v. ὑπηρέμα.

⭘ **ὑποπορφῠρίζω**, *to be somewhat purple*, Dsc.1.103, Epiph.Const. in *Lapid.Gr*.196.23.

ὑποπορφῠρος, ον, *somewhat purple*, χρῶμα Arist.*HA*616[a]15; ῥόδον *AP*5.83; ἄνθη Dsc.3.7.

ὑποποτίζω, *give to drink a little*, Hsch. s.v. ὑποπῖσαι.

ὑπόπους, ὁ, ἡ, neut. -πουν, gen. -ποδος, *furnished with feet*, ζῷον Arist.*Metaph*.1038[a]11, cf. *IA*708[a]21; τὰ ὑπόποδα (sc. ζῷα) Id.*HA*511[a]32, al., cf. Gal.10.21.

⭘ **ὑποπρακτικός**, ή, όν, *subordinate*, Ptol.*Tetr*.182 (s.v.l.; cf. ὑποτακτικός in parallel passage in Heph.Astr.2.19.21).

ὑποπρᾱῦνω, Ion. **-πρηύνω,** *appease by degrees*, *AP*5.254.5 (Paul. Sil.).

ὑπόπρεμνος, ον, *with part of the stock attached* (cf. ὑπόρριζος II), Thphr.*HP*2.1.3.

ὑποπρεσβύτερος [ῠ], ον, *elderly*, Ar.*Fr*.350.

ὑποπρήθομαι, Pass., *begin to swell*, Ael.*NA*9.43.

ὑποπρίαμαι, *buy under the price*, Thphr.*Char*.30.12.

ὑποπρίω [ῑ], *gnash secretly*, τοὺς ὀδόντας Luc.*DMort*.6.3.

⭘ **ὑποπρό**, or **ὑπὸ πρό**, Prep. c. gen. *just previously*, ποδῶν A.R.4.178; cf. ἀποπρό.

II. Thess. **ὑππρό,** of Time, *before*, τὰ ψαφίσματα τό τε ὑππρὸ τᾶς γενόμενον καὶ τὸ τᾶμον the *former* decree [i.e. that of four years earlier] and the present one, *IG*9(2).517.43 (Larissa, iii B.C.), cf. 512.30 (ibid.): with τᾶς perh. supply ἀμέρας, but the sense of the whole phrase is simply that of Att. πρὸ τοῦ.

ὑποπροάγων [ᾰ], οντος, ὁ, *sub*-προάγων, *Papers of Amer. Sch. at Athens*1 ii No.465 (Seleucia Sidera), nisi leg. ὑπὸ προάγοντα.

ὑπόπροσθεν, Adv. *just before*, οἱ ὑ. χρόνοι Hp.*Epid*.3.2, cf. *Theol.Ar*.13, 16.

ὑποπρόστ(ε)ιμος, ον, *liable to pay a fine*, τῷ ταμείῳ *BSA*17.226 (Pamphylia).

ὑποπροτίθημι, *push forward under*, [θύραν] κλίμακι Aen.Tact.36.2.

ὑποπροχέω, *pour forth under*, cj. in *AP*9.314.4 (Anyt.).

ὑποπρύτᾰνις [ῠ], εως, ὁ, *voice-president*, *IG*9(1)486.5 (Acarnania, ii/i B.C.).

⚬ **ὑποπτάζομαι**, *to be suspected*, τῆς ἀλγηδόνος -αζομένης διὰ τῶν ἀρτηριῶν τῆς ἀναδόσεως *being suspected* (to arise) through .., Paul.Aeg.3.5 (s.v.l.), act., *suspect*, *POxy*.2274.8 (iii A.D.) as corrected in *TAPhA*87.68.

ὑποπτάω, *roast a little*, dub. for ὑποπτίσσω, Thphr.*HP*4.8.14.

ὑποπτερίδιος, ον, = ὑπόπτερος, Dionys.ap.*EM*783.20 sq.; cf. ὑποπετρίδιος.

ὑποπτερνίς, ίδος, ἡ, *knob* against which the butt-end (πτέρνα) of the arm of a torsion-engine came to rest, Ph.*Bel*.66.2, *Bel*.93.8.

ὑπόπτερος, ον, *winged*, ὄφιες Hdt.3.107; πέλειαι S.*Ph*.288; νῶτα, δέμας, E.*Hec*.1264, *Hel*.618; τίς ἦν ὁ γράψας πρῶτος .. Ἔρωθ' ὑπόπτερον*;* Eub.41.2, cf. Pl.*Alc*.1.135e; also of a ship, *whose sails are wings*, Pi.*O*.9.24, cf. Mimn.12.7, Pherecyd.Syr.2; also σύμφυτος δύναμις ὑποπτέρου ζεύγους τε καὶ ἡνιόχου Pl.*Phdr*.246a; ὄχημα Lib.*Ep*.1457.1.

2. metaph., ὑ. ἀνορέαι *soaring* spirits, Pi.*P*.8.91; ἴτω ὑπόπτερον (sc. τὸ νεῖκος) let it pass *swift as flight*, E.*Hel*.1236; ὑ. φροντίσιν *light*-minded, A.*Ch*.603 (lyr.); δόμον .. κλῇσον ὑπόπτερος *fly* and shut it, Ion Trag.14 (lyr.): prov., ὑ. δ' ὁ πλοῦτος wealth *has wings*, E.*Fr*.420.4.

ὑπόπτευμα, ατος, τό, *suspicion*, dub. rest. in Epicur.(?)*Oxy*.215 iii 12 (*Berl.Sitzb*.1916.886).

ὑποπτευτέον, *one must suspect*, Gal.6.317.

ὑποπτευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who suspects*, Adam.2.36.

⚬ **ὑποπτεύω**, *to be suspicious*, X.*Hier*.2.17, Lys.1.10; ὑ. ἔς τινας c. inf. fut., *have suspicions* of them that ..., Th.4.51.

2. merely, *suspect*, *guess*, *suppose*, opp. ἱκανῶς συννοῶ, Pl.*Tht*.164a, cf. X.*HG*5.4.29; *have an inkling of*, Pl.*Grg*.453b; ὁ ἵππος ὑ. τι X.*Eq*.6.14:—Pass., *to be conjectured*, Pl.*Lg*.967b.

II. trans., *suspect*, *hold in suspicion*, τινα S.*El*.43, Th.8.39; θὴρ ὑ. κυναγώς Theoc.23.10; ὑ τινὰ ἔς τι of something, Hdt.3.44:—Pass., *to be suspected*, *mistrusted*, Th.4.86; εἴς τι Id.6.92, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1437[a]1: impers., ὡς ὑπωπτεύετο as *was generally suspected*, X.*HG*5.4.20.

2. c. acc. pers. et inf., *suspect that* he .., ὑ. αὐτὸν δρησμὸν βουλεύειν Hdt.8.100, cf. 127, Th.4.126, Pl.*Tht*.151b: c. inf. fut., ἄν τινας ὑποπτεύῃ μὴ ἐπιτρέψειν αὐτῷ ἄρχειν Id.*R*.567a, cf. Hdt.3.77: also ὑ. τινὰ ὡς .. *suspect of* him that .., ib. 68; ὑ. μὴ .. Id.9.90.

3. c. acc. rei, *look with suspicion* or *apprehension on*, τὸ πρῆγμα Id.6.129; τὸ μέλλον E.*Rh*.49 (lyr.): also ὑ. τι *suspect* something, Id.*IT*1036, etc.; δεινὸν προσδοκᾶν ἢ ὑ. Epicur.*Ep*.1p.30 U.; τι περί τινος Pl.*Cra*.409d; τι κατά τινος Plb.8.20.2: c. acc. et inf., ἀλογώτατα ὑ. ἀεὶ λέγεσθαι Phld.*Ir*.p.44 W.

III. *observe*, *notice*, δεῖ ἀκριβῶς ὑποπτεύειν ἥτις ἐστὶν ἡ ποιητικὴ αἰτία (of a gout-attack) Alex.Trall.12:—Med., τὸν ἄρρωστον ὑ. εἰ πάρεστι πυρετός Id.*Verm*.init.

IV. in mystery rites, *hold the rank of* ὑπόπτης, *SEG*29.799 (Samothrace, late Hellen.).

⚬ **ὑπόπτης**, ου, ὁ, (ὑφοράω, fut. ὑπόψομαι) *suspicious*, *jealous*, ἄνδρ' ὑπόπταν (Dor.) S.*Ph*.136 (lyr.); ἔς τινα Th.6.60; οὐδενός Arist.*HA*629[b]10.

2. of a horse, *shy*, X.*Eq*.3.9, Sch.Th. l.c.

II. a rank of initiate (app. below μύστης), *SEG*29.799 (Samothrace, late Hellen.); cf. ἐπόπτης II.

ὑποπτήσσω, *crouch* or *cower beneath*, like hares, birds, etc., πετάλοις ὑποπεπτηῶτες (Ep. pf. part. from shorter stem πτη-, cf. κατα-, προσ-πτήσσω) Il.2.312; ὑποπτήξας τάφῳ E.*Hel*.1203; ὑπέπτηχε *cowers*, Luc.*Musc.Enc*.4.

II. metaph., *crouch before* another, *bow down to*, τινι X.*Cyr*.1.5.1; also ὑ. τοὺς νέους Θεούς A.*Pr*.960, cf. 29, X.*Cyr*.1.6.8; τὸ τῶν Ἀθηναίων ἀξίωμα Aeschin.2.105: abs., *to be modest* or *shy*, X.*Cyr*.1.3.8.

ὑπόπτιλλος, ον, (πτίλος) *with somewhat inflamed eyes*, *CPR*218.3 (iii A.D.), *Gloss*.

ὑποπτίσσω, *crush slightly*, aor. part. -πτίσαντες Thphr.*HP*4.8.14 Gaza (ὑποπτήσαντες codd.).

⚬ **ὕποπτος**, ον, (ὑφοράω, fut. ὑπόψομαι) *viewed with suspicion* or *jealousy*, of persons, A.*Ag*.1637; opp. πιστός (trusted), Th.3.82; c. dat., *an object of suspicion to* one, πόλει E.*El*.644, cf. Th.4.103, 104, etc.; ὕ τινός *suspected* in relation to a thing, Plu.*Pomp*.56; ἐπί τινι Luc.*Cal*.29: c. inf., ὑ. αὐτοῖς μὴ προθύμως πέμψαι *suspected* by them of not having sent .., Th.6.75, also **ὕποπτος** *BE*1967.582 (Phrygia).

2. of things, τάδ' ἦν ὕποπτα E.*IT*1334; τούτων ὑπόπτων ὄντων Antipho 2.2.4, cf. Epicur.*Sent*.13, *Sammelb*.5761.22 (i A.D.); ὕ. ἂν γένοιτο X.*Cyr*.2.4.16; ὕ. καθειστήκει c. inf., it was *matter for suspicion* to .., Th.4.78: τὰ ὕ. *suspected defects*, Plu.*Galb*.24.

b. *expected*, *foreseen*, of ague fits, ὕ. ἡμέρα, προσβολή, Ruf.*Fr*.68, Dsc.5.113.

3. Adv., -τως διακεῖσθαι or ἔχειν to lie *under suspicion*, τινι Th.8.68, X.*HG*2.3.40.

II. Act., *suspecting*, *fearing*, c. gen., ἁλώσεως E.*Hec*.1135; πρὸς θαρμακίην ὕ. Aret.*SD*1.5, etc.: τὸ ὕ. *suspicion*, *jealousy*, τὸ ὕ. τῆς γνώμης Th.1.90, cf. Plu.*Cleom*.36, Hdn.4.1.1; τῷ ὑ. μου *from suspicion* of me, Th.6.89; εἰς ὕποπτα μὴ μόλῃς ἐμοί E.*El*.345. Adv., *with suspicion*, -τως ἀποδέχεσθαι πάντα Th.6.53, cf. 8.66; ὑ. ἔχειν πρός τινα Isoc.8.112, D.19.132; περὶ τὰ προσφερόμενα Arist.*Pr*.926[b]22.

2. of a horse, = ὑπ-όπτης 2, Poll.1.197.

ὑποπτύσσω, *fold*, *wrinkle under* or *a little*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.7 (Pass.), Gal.*UP*10.9 (Pass.), al.

ὑποπτῠχίς, ίδος, ἡ, *joint*, τοῦ θώρακος Plu.*Alex*.16.

ὑπόπτωσις, εως, ἡ, *falling down*: metaph., καθ' ὑπόπτωσιν *submissively*, *Stoic*.3.169.

2. *incidence on the senses*, τοῦ χρώματος S.E.*M*.7.85, cf. 161, 215, Gal.8.509.

ὑποπτώσσω, = ὑποπτήσσω, Q.S.5.368, 7.132.

II. *give way a little*, ὑποπτώξασα ἡ νοῦσος Aret.*CD*1.5.

ὑποπτωτικός, ή, όν, *servile*, *submissive*, *Stoic*.3.155.

ὑπόπτωτος, ον, *falling under*, *incident on*, ταῖς αἰσθήσεσι Diog.Oen.7, cf. Hierocl.p.23 A., Alex.Aphr.*de An*.131.29, Porph.*Sent*.44, Procl.*in Prm*.p.659 S.

ὑποπύγιον, τό, v.l. for ὀρροπύγιον, Arist.*PA*694[b]19.

ὑποπυθμένιος, ον, = sq., Ath.11.492a: neut. as Subst., *bottom*, or perh. *base*, Ῥοδιακὴ κύλιξ -ιον οὐκ ἔχουσα *IG*11(2).287 *B* 90 (Delos, iii B.C.).

ὑποπύθμην, ενος, ὁ, ἡ, *under the bottom*, read by some in Il.11.635, for ὑπὸ πυθμένες ἦσαν, v. Ath.11.492a, Eust.869.8: glossed as ὑποβάσεις in Sch.T Il. l.c.

ὑποπυθμίδιος, ον, *at the bottom of the vessel*, *AP*6.300 (Leon.).

ὑποπῡΐσκω, (πύον) in Pass., *begin to suppurate*, Hp.*VC*18.

ὑποπυκνάζω, *indulge somewhat frequently in*, [οἴνῳ] Luc.*Lex*.14 codd. (πυκνὰ ἐπιψεκάζοιμι Sommerbrodt).

ὑπόπυκνος, ον, *somewhat quick*, πνεῦμα (respiration) Hp.*Epid*.2.3.11.

ὑποπυκνόω, *condense* or *harden somewhat*, Gal.1.169:—Pass., *become somewhat dense*, Ptol.*Alm*.8.2.

⊕ **ὑπόπῡος**, ον, *tending to suppuration*, Hp.*VC*15: *Nat.Hom*.12, τὸ ὑ. a kind of *ulcer*, Gal.12.759.

II. *mixed with pus*, γάλα Arist.*HA*522^{a}10.

ὑποπῠρεταίνω, *to be somewhat feverish*, Hp.*Epid*.7.26.

⊕ **ὑποπύργιον**, τό, rest., name of a tax, ἀπὸ ἐπικεφ(αλαίου) κ(αὶ) ὑποπυρ(γίου) *REG*70.120.9 (Caesarea, vi/vii A.D.).

⊕ **ὑπόπῠρος**, ον, (πῦρ) *fiery*, πάγαι, of Nauplius' signals, S.*Fr*.435 (lyr.); λιγνύς Adam.*Vent*.34.

2. metaph., *fevered*, ὑποπύρου τὰς φρένας, opp. ψυχῆς ὑγιαινούσης, of St. Paul, Porph.*Chr*.27.

ὑποπυρρίζω, *to be reddish*, Dsc.2.146, Alex.Mynd.ap.Ath.9.387f.

ὑποπυρρος, *reddish*, Hp.*Prog*.11, Arist.*HA*616^{a}21, *PGrenf*.1.33.10 (ii B.C.).

ὑποπύρωπος [πῠ], ον, *rather fiery-eyed*, *PSI*6.569.8 (iii B.C.).

ὑπόπωλος, ον, *with a foal at foot*, of a mare, Str.8.3.28, *Hippiatr*.114; κάμηλος *PGen*.30.7 (ii A.D.); cf. ὕπαρνος.

ὑποράβδωσις, εως, ἡ, *fluting*, [κίονος] *Supp.Epigr*.4.447.19 (Didyma, ii B.C.).

ὑποράπτω, ὑπορᾰφή, v. ὑπορρ-.

ὑποργάζω, *knead a little* (sens. obsc.), Hippon84.

ὑποργηθεῖσα· ὑποχρισθεῖσα, Hsch.

ὑπορέγχω, *snore slightly* or *gently*, Hp.*Coac*.18.

ὑπόρειος, v. ὑπώρειος.

ὑπορέμβομαι, *wander*, πρὸς τὴν ἀγορὰν ἀσμένως Chor.p.122 B.

ὕπορθος, ον, *more or less upright, propped up in bed*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.96.

2. τὰν οὖσαν ὕπ[ορ]θον ἐν τὰν Κρυβέλαν (sc. ὁδόν) perh. *almost direct* to .., Ἀρχ. Ἐφ.1927/8.123 (Thessaly, ii B.C.).

⊕ **ὑπορθόω**, *prop up, support*, Sm.Ps.43(44).19, Sch.D.Od.8.66, Dosith.p.435 K. vines, *PMich*. XIII666.17 (vi A.D.).

ὑπόρθριος, α, ον, *towards morning, early*, φωναὶ [τῆς χελιδόνος] *Anacreont*.9.9.

ὑπόρθωμα, ατος, τό, *prop, stay, Gloss.*

ὑπόρθωσις, εως, ἡ, *renewal*, εἰς ὑ. τιμωρίας as expl. of *ad subrigenda*, ib. (cf. *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1865.268).

ὑπόρνῡμι, aor. 1 -ῶρσα, aor. 2 -ώρορε (v. infr.):—*rouse secretly* or *gradually*, mostly in tmesi, πᾶσιν ὑφ' ἵμερον ὦρσε γόοιο Il.23.108, cf. Od.4.113; in aor. 2, τοῖον γὰρ ὑπώρορε Μοῦσα such *was the* Muse's *power to move*, 24.62:—Pass., *rise secretly* or *gradually*, τοῖσιν ὑφ' ἵμερος ὦρτο γόοιο 16.215: so in plpf. Act. (intr.), πολὺς δ' ὑπὸ κόμπος ὀρώρει 8.380.

ὑπόροφος, ον, (from ὄροφος, reed) ὑ. βοά *the soft* note *of the pipe*, E.*Or*.147 (lyr.).

ὑπόρραιβος, ον, *somewhat crooked* or *bandy-legged*, Sch.B.Il.8.164.

ὑπορρᾰπίζω, *put in rapid motion*, v.l. for ἀπορριπίζω or -ραπίζω in D.H.*Comp*.14 (Pass.).

ὑπορράπτω, *patch*, θεώμενος ὑπερραμμένον τὸν χιτῶνα J.*AJ*17.5.7; [κάδος] τὸν πυθμένα ὑπέραπται *has a mend* in the bottom, *IG*2^{2}.1542.22; also φαῦλα ὑπέρραπτο ὑποδήματα *was wearing patched* shoes, Them.*Or*.20.237b.

II. metaph., ὑ. λόγον *make up* a story, E.*Alc*.537.

⊕ **ὑπορρᾰφή**, ἡ, = *subsutio*, *Gloss*., written ὑποραφή *Edict.Diocl*.7.48, 50, 51 (see also *SEG*37.335)

ὑπορρᾰφος, ὁ, *cobbler*, dub. in *Wiener Denkschr*.44(6).44 (Cilicia).

ὑπορρᾰχίς, ίδος, ἡ, *hollow above the hip*, Poll.2.136.

⊕ **ὑπόρραψις**, εως, ἡ, = ὑπορραφή, *Edict.Diocl*.7.49.

ὑπορρέω, *flow under* or *beneath*, Arist.*Mir*.843^{a}21, Plu.*Crass*.4, 2.949d.

2. *infiltrate*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.29.

II. metaph.,

1. *slip* or *glide into unperceived*, παρανομία ἠρέμα ὑπορρεῖ πρὸς τὰ ἤθη Pl.*R*.424d; λόγος τις ἅμα καὶ φήμη ὑ. πως Id.*Lg*.672b: ἁμαρτία κατὰ μικρὸν -ρέουσα D.19.228: c. dat., τἄδικον πολλαῖς ὑπερρύηκε E.*Fr*.497.5: c. acc., τὴν ψυχὴν ὑ. δυσχέρειαι Plu.2.437d: hence, *undermine*, ὑπὸ [τοῦ Φαβίου] ὑπορρέοντος ἀψοφητὶ καὶ παρεμπίπτοντος ἐνδελε-χῶς ὑπερειπόμενος καὶ δαπανώμενος ἐλάνθανε [ὁ Ἀννίβας] Id.*Fab*.19; ὑπέρρει αὐτὸν τὸ νόσημα Parth.13.1; τοὺς ἐν ἁπάσῃ καθεστάναι δοκοῦντας εὐδαιμονίᾳ πάντα ταῦτα .. ὑπέρρει D.20.49.

2. *slip away*, ἐρείσματα ἐκ μέσου ὑπορρέοντα Pl.*Lg*.793c; τό τοι καλὸν ἄνθος ὑ. v.l. for ἀπο- in Theoc.7.121; of the hair, *fall off*, Luc.*Ep.Sat*.24; of friends, Id.*Vit.Auct*.27: of Time, *slip away, glide on*, ὑπορρέοντος τοῦ χρόνου Ar.*Nu*.1289: of persons, ὑ. εἴς τινα *sink to the level of* .., Plu.*Nic*.1; ὑ. εἰς ἰδιωτισμόν *fall* into .., Epict.*Ench*.33.6.

ὑπορρήγνῡμι, in Pass., οὐρανόθεν ὑπερράγη αἰθήρ the air *is cleft beneath* from heaven on high, Il.8.558, 16.300.

ὑπόρρηνος, ον, (ῥήν, ἀρήν) poet. for ὕπαρνος, Il.10.216.

ὑπόρριζος, ον, (ῥίζα) *under* or *below the root* (sc. navel), Arist.*HA*493^{a}18.

II. *with piece of root attached*, Thphr.*HP*2.1.3, *CP*1.2.2.

III. Subst., ὑπόρριζον, τό, *secondary root*, Dsc.1.11.

ὑπορρίνιον [ρῑ], τό, (ῥίς) *part below the nose*, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)25, Ruf.*Onom*.40.

2. *moustache*, Poll.2.80.

ὑπορρίνος, ον, *under the nose*: ὑπόρρινα, τά, *moustaches*, Ctes.*Fr*.29.53 (unless this be acc. sg. from a subst. ὑπόρρις).

II. *speaking through the nose*, Hsch.

ὑπορρῑπίζω, *fan from below* or *gently*, πῦρ *AP*9.443 (Paul. Sil., with single ρ):—metaph. in Pass., ὑπορριπίζεσθαι ἐπὶ στάσεις App.*BC*1.105; πολλοῖς κόποις εἰς τὸ πέλαγος τοῦτο Syn.Alch.p.66 B.

ὑπορρίπτω, *throw down* or *under*, ὑ. τινὰ τοῖς θηρίοις *throw* him to the wild beasts, Plu.*Eum*.17; πικροῖς δεσπόταις ὑ. ἑαυτούς Ph.1.376; so **ὑπορριπτέω,** App.*Mith*.38; πᾶν γένος δελέατος ὑπερρίπτει prob. cj. in Plb.29.8.3.

2. *insert under*, ὑπορρίπτειν τὸ σπαθίον ὑπὸ τοὺς χιτῶνας *Hippiatr*.20.

ὑπορροιζέω, *whirr* or *plash gently*, Plu.2.590c, Sch.Theoc.1.7.

ὑπόρροος, contr. **-ρους,** ὁ, (ὑπορρέω) *runnel* or *channel to draw off* moisture *below*, in fomentations, Hp.*Fract*.29.

ὑπόρρυθμος, ον, *of right measure* or *proportion*, Ptol.*Tetr*.143 (= εὐάρμοστος Procl.*Par*.).

II. of a hexameter, *in which each foot ends with a word*, Sch.Heph.p.293 C., al.

ὑπορρῠπαίνω, dub. in S.*Ichn*.153: v. ἀπορρυπαίνω.

⚬ **ὑπόρρῠσις**, εως, ἡ, (ὑπορρέω) *surface-drain* for streets, Str.14.1.37 (pl.).

2. *drainage* of wounds, Heliod.ap.Orib.50.49.1, Heras.ap.Gal.13.775.2.

II. metaph., *falling away* of flesh, Hp.*Off*.3 (dub.sens.).

ὑπόρρῡσος, ον, *rather wrinkled*, βλαστήματα Aët.12.42.

ὑπορρωδέω, *to be a little afraid of*, τὸ κακόν Eup.98.

ὑπόρυγμα, ατος, τό, *hole dug underneath, mine*, Aen.Tact.32.8 (pl.), *PLond*.2.245.11 (iv A.D.).

ὑπορυκτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for mining*, Ph.*Bel*.97.36.

ὑπορυκτον, τό, *funeral vault*, *IGRom*.1.804 (Heraclea-Perinthus).

ὑπόρυξις, εως, ἡ, *undermining*, τειχῶν Ph.*Bel*.99.11 (pl.), cf. Ath.Mech.31.6.

⚬ **ὑπορύσσω**, Att. **-ττω,** *dig under, undermine*, τὸ τεῖχος, τὰ τείχεα, Hdt.5.115, 6.18, Aen.Tact.32.8, 37.7, al., *PRyl*.127.11 (i A.D.); μέρος τοῦ ἐξαγωγοῦ *PTeb*.13.10 (ii B.C.); τὸ σταθμόν, of burglars, ib. 804.12 (ii B.C.); σύριγγα Polyaen.6.17: abs., Ath.Mech.20.3: metaph., τὰς κοινὰς διαλύσεις ὑ. Plu.*Ages*.35; τὰ τῆς διαίτης Luc.*Merc.Cond*.31; ὑ. τῶν ἀπορρήτων ἔνια *find* them *out*, Plu.2.490c.

ὑπορχέομαι, *dance with* or *to music*, πρὸς δὲ καρδίᾳ φόβος ᾄδειν ἕτιομος ἠδ' (fort. ἡ δ') ὑπορχεῖσθαι A.*Ch*.1025: c. acc. cogn., ὄρχησιν ὑ. Plu.*Num*.13; ὑ. γόους *sing and dance* a lament, Hld.6.8.

II. *sing and dance* a character, of a pantomimic actor, Luc.*Salt*.16.

ὑπορχημα, ατος, τό, *song accompanied by dancing and pantomimic action*, Pl.*Ion*534c, D.H.*Dem*.7, Plu.2.1134c, Luc.*Salt*.16.

ὑπορχημᾰτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for* a ὑπόρχημα, D.H.*Dem*.34; ποίησις ὑ. (compared to the κόρδαξ) Ath.14.630d, e; παίων τέταρτος, ὁ -κός, ὁ καὶ κρητικός, ⏑ ⏑ ⏑ –, Choerob.*in Heph*.p.218 C.

ὑπορχησις, εως, ἡ, *dancing in accompaniment to song*, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.924.

ὑπορχηστής, οῦ, ὁ, = *pantomimus*, dub. in *Gloss*.

⚬ **ὑπορώξ** or **ὑπορρώξ,** ῶγος, ἡ, perh. *underground passage*, prob. in Aq.Is.2.19 (L.-R.).

ὑπόσαθρος, ον, *somewhat rotten*, Luc.*DMort*.10.1, *Fug*.32.

ὑποσαίνω, *fawn*, of dogs, Ael.*NA*17.17; ὑ. τῇ γλώττῃ, of a lion, ib. 9.1, etc.

II. c. acc., *fawn upon*, of men, Plu.2.65c; in Ep. form **ὑποσσαίνω** A.R.3.396.

ὑποσαίρω, *grin a little*, ὑ. ὀδόντας *show* one's teeth *a little*, Opp.*C*.2.243, τὰ χείλη ὑποσέσηρε Poll.4.145.

II. *burst*, of over-ripe fruit, Philostr.*Im*.1.31.

ὑποσᾰκίζω, *strain* or *filter away* (cf. σακεύω), Hsch.:—metaph. in Pass., ὑποσακίζεται τὰ χρήματα *Com.Adesp*.645.

II. *trot*, ὑ. τῆς ὁδοῦ *go briskly forward*, Ael.Dion.*Fr*.296 (corrupted to ὑποσκιάζειν in *EM*783.26).

ὑποσᾰλεύω, *agitate and urge on gradually*, in Pass., ὑ. εἰς ὀργὴν ὁ δῆμος App.*BC*2.143.

ὑπόσᾰλος, ον, *under the sea*, νησίον *Stad*.72.

II. *shaken underneath, undermined*, γῆ Plu.2.434c (ὑπὸ σάλου codd.); ὀδόντες ὑ. *loose* teeth, Dsc.1.105.5.

ὑποσάνδᾰλος, ον, *in the form of a sandal*, ὑπόδημα Lyd.*Mag*.1.17.

ὑποσᾰνίδιον [ῐδ], τό, *under-side of a plane*, Hero *Aut*.30.4.

ὑπόσαπρος, ον, *somewhat putrid* or *rotten*, Hp.*Prog*.13, *Int*.1.

ὑπόσαρκα, in Lat. form *hyposarca*, a cause or kind of dropsy, *Gloss*.

ὑποσαρκίδιος [ῐδ], ον, *under the flesh* or *skin*, Hp.*Morb*.1.3, v.l. in *Acut*.(*Sp.*)52, Dsc.3.45.

ὑποσάρκιος, ον, v.l. for foreg. in Dsc. l.c.

ὑποσαρκόω, *form flesh* or *heal up from below*, τὸν κόλπον Gal.11.129:—Pass., Id.10.325.

ὑποσείραιος, ον, *dragged alongside*, like a σειραῖος ἵππος, cj. Musgr. in E.*HF*445 (anap.).

ὑπόσεισμα, ατος, τό, *dust, crumbs*, τοῦ τεθραυσμένου κατὰ τὰ φορτία λιβάνου, = μάννα I, Aët.7.40; ὑ λιβανωτοῦ Gal.10.887, al.

⚬ **ὑποσείω**, *set in violent motion, twist back and forth*, οἱ δέ τ' ἔνερθεν ὑποσσείουσιν ἱμάντι Od.9.385.

2. *cause to have a fit of trembling*, Hp.*Coac*.159; *PMerton*59.6 (ii B.C.).

3. *agitate, shake*, v.l. in Gal.6.481.15 (v. ὑποσήθω); ἄρτους ὑποσείων (under the nose of dogs) Ael.*NA*7.13 (codd.).

ὑποσελήνιος, ον, *under the moon, sublunary*, ἡ, ὑ. σφαῖρα Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11.

ὑποσελήνος, ον, = foreg., Xenocr.ap.Stob.1.1.29[b]; κόσμος Dam.*Pr*.88.

ὑπόσεμνος, ον, *mildly venerable* or *grave, impressive*, Philostr.*VS*2.5.3, *Im*.1.29, *VA*8.6, Aristaenet.2.18.

ὑποσευαντήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *driver-away*, λοιμοῦ *Ath.Mitt*.38.64 (Callipolis).

ὑποσήθω, *sift out*, ὑποσήσας τὸ λεπτότατον ἄλευρον Gal.6.481 (v.l. -σείσας).

ὑποσημαίνω, *throw out hints of, intimate*, τι Th.1.82; χρεῶν ἀποκοπάς Pl.*R*.566a; χελιδὼν ὑ. τι Ael.*NA*1.52, cf. Plu.*Per*.11: abs., *indicate*, καθάπερ τοὔνομα αὐτὸ ὑ. Arist.*EN*1122[a]23, cf. 1112[a]16.

2. in military sense, σάλπιγγι ὑ. *make signal* by sound of trumpet, τῇ σάλπιγγι σιωπὴ ὑπεσημάνθη Th.6.32; also ὑπεσήμηνεν ἡ σάλπιγξ ἀνακλητικόν Plu.*Comp.Pel.Marc*.3: abs., ἡ σάλπιγξ ὑ. D.C.49.9, cf. Polyaen.1.35.1.

3. intr., *to be just visible*, of the whites of the eyes, Archig.ap.Orib.46.26.4.

II. *sign*, ἐπιστολῇ *PSI*5.471.3 (v/vi A.D.); πιττάκιον *PKlein Form*.1033 (vi A.D.).

III. Med., *observe*, τὠυτὸ σχῆμα ἔχοντα Hp.*Morb*.3.16.

ὑποσημειόομαι, Med., *note down*, τὰ λεγόμενα D.L.2.48.

II. *undersign, sign*, *BGU*287.14 (iii A.D.), *POxy*.1115.8 (iii A.D.), etc.

III. *mark by numbers*, v.l. for παρασ- in Ptol.*Geog*.1.24.7.

ὑποσημειωσις, εως, ἡ, *noting down*, ὑποσημειώσεις ποιεῖσθαι take *notes* of a conversation, D.L.2.122, cf. Nicom.*Harm*.1, Iamb.*VP*23.104 (pl.).

2. *signature*, *PMeyer*15.14 (iii A.D.), *PLips*.33 ii 17 (iv A.D.), Lyd.*Mag*.3.3, al.

⚬ **ὑποσήπω**, *cause to fester*, σάρκα, Ael.*NA*6.5:—Pass., ib. 1.51, intr., ib. 15.18.

ὑποσῑγάω, *to be silent at* or *during*, Aeschin.2.162.

ὑποσίδηρος [ῐ], ον, *having a mixture* or *proportion of iron in it*, Pl.*R*.415b.

2. *shod with iron*, σκύταλον Ar.*Fr*.402b (codd. Poll., σκυτάλιον Bgk. fr. Sch.Ar.*Av*.1283).

ὑποσιδηρόω, in pf. part. Pass., δακτύλιοι χρυσοῖ -σεσιδηρωμένοι, i.e. iron rings gilded, *Inscr.Délos*399 *B* 14 (ii B.C.).

ὑπόσῑμος, ον, *somewhat flat-nosed*, *PCair.Zen*.76.11 (iii B.C.), Ael.*NA*12.27, Philostr.*Her*.11, *BGU*316.14 (iv A.D.).

2. *somewhat concave*, Sor.1.12.

ὑπόσῑμόω, *curve* or *bend upwards a little*, Alciphr.1.39.

ὑποσῐωπάω, *pass over in silence*, Aeschin.3.239.

II. *keep silent*, Ph.2.178, Ael.*VH*8.16.

° **ὑποσῐώπησις**, εως, ἡ, *a passing over in silence*, Ptol.*Tetr*.192, Greg.Cor. in Rh.7(2).1184 W., cf. Sch.D.1.2 (where its difference from ἀποσιώπ- is explained), 1.9.

ὑποσῐωπητέον, *one must be silent upon, suppress*, Ph.ap.Eus.*PE*8.14.

ὑποσκάζω, *limp a little*, Plu.2.41, Luc.*Tim*.20, *Cont*.1.

ὑπόσκαιος, ον, *somewhat sinister*, Phot. s.v. ἴθυμβος.

ὑποσκαίρω, *spring* or *jump up*, c. acc. cogn., ἴχνος πεδίλῳ Nonn.*D*.8.21.

ὑποσκᾰλεύω, *stir up*, τὸ πῦρ Ar.*Ach*.1014.

ὑποσκάλλειν· ὑπεργάζεσθαι, Phot.

ὑποσκαλμίς, ίδος, ἡ, *the lower part of a* σκαλμός, *EM*715.22.

ὑπόσκαμβος, ον, *somewhat crooked*, Tz.ad Lyc.96.

ὑποσκάπτω, *dig under, dig about*, τὰς συκᾶς Thphr.*HP*2.7.5: metaph., τὸν τῆς ἡδονῆς τοῖχον ὑ. *undermine*, Eratosth.ap.Ath.13.588a; ὑ. μακρὰ ἅλματα *mark* a long leap, Pi.*N*.5.20.

ὑποσκαριφισμός, v. ὑποσκαφισμός.

ὑποσκᾰφή, ἡ, *undermining*, σπηλαιώδεις ὑ. τῆς θαλάσσης Dsc.5.91.

ὑποσκᾰφῐόκαρτος, ον, (κείρω) of hair, *cut somewhat in the* σκάφιον *fashion* (v. σκάφιον (A) II), Nicostr.Com.32.

ὑποσκᾰφισμός, ὁ, (σκαφίς (A) II), *cleaning of corn with a shovel, winnowing*, Plu.2.693e; v.l. ὑποσκᾰρῑφισμός, *scraping lightly* to get rid of stones (cf. Paton in *CR*15.250).

ὑποσκελίζω, *trip up one's heels, upset*, D.54.8; ἀλλήλους Luc.*Anach*.1; [οἶνος] ὑ. τοὺς πεπωκότας Eub.94.12:—Pass., Ph.2.39, Plu.2.6e; ὁ πρέσβυς ἐκ μέθας ὑπεσκέλισται *APl*.4.307 (Leon.).

2. metaph., ὑ. καὶ ἀτρέπων Pl.*Euthd*.278b; ὑ. καὶ συκοφαντεῖν D.18.138, cf. Phld.*Vit*.p.24 J.:—Pass., LXXPs.36(37).31, Ph.2.58, al.

ὑποσκελισμα, ατος, τό, *fall given by tripping up*, LXXPr.24.17.

ὑποσκελισμός, ὁ, *tripping, up, supplanting*, ib. 11.3.

ὑποσκεπάω, *conceal, hide*, *Hymn.Mag*.5.18.

ὑποσκέπτομαι, *to be on the look-out for*, Hp.*Prog*.7, al.; *see underneath*, Arat.96 codd. (sed leg. ποσσὶν ὕπο σκ.).

ὑποσκευάζω, *repair*, dub.l. in *PTeb*.5.74 (ii B.C.).

ὑποσκευή, ἡ, *foundation*, Lat. *substructio*, *Gloss*., *IGRom*.4.766 (Mossyna).

ὑποσκήνιον, τό, (σκηνή) in theatre, *room under the stage*, Poll.4.124 (pl. in 123), Ath.14 631f.

ὑποσκηνόω, *take shelter under*, δέρρεις αἷς ὑπεσκήνουν J.*BJ*3.7.17.

ὑποσκῐάζω, *overshadow gradually*, τῆς ὥρας ὑποσκιαζούσης as the time of day *gradually made it dark*, i.e. as it began to grow dark, Hippoloch.ap.Ath.4.130a.

II. f.l. for ὑποσακίζω (q.v.).

ὑποσκῐᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *overshadowing*, Hp.*Ep*.12 (pl.).

ὑποσκῐάω, poet. for -άζω, ἣν ὑποσκιάῃσι .. ἠέλιον νεφέλη Arat.854:—Pass., σκοπέλοισιν ὑποσκιόωνται ἄρουραι A.R.1.451.

ὑποσκῐόεις, = sq., χῶρος Nic.*Th*.96 (v.l. ὑπὸ σκ.).

ὑποσκῐος, ον, (σκιά) *overshadowed, shaded*, ὑ. ἐν ψυκτηρίοις A.*Fr*.146; νιφάδι .. ὑ. θήσει χθόνα ib. 199.8; ὑ. στόματα, of suppliants, *shaded by their olive-branches* (ἱκετηρίαι), Id.*Supp*.656 (lyr.); opp. ὑπαίθριος, Thphr.*CP*1.17.3; ὑ. περίπατοι Plu.*Alex*.7.—In Alciphr.1.39, leg. ὑπόσκιος (-οις codd.) .. δάφναις .. κατάκλισις.

ὑποσκιρτάω, *leap up*, Ael.*NA*7.8, Philostr.*Im*.1.9; Πὰν ὑ. Εὔϊον *dances* the Evian fling, ib. 14.

° **ὑπόσκληρος**, ον, *somewhat hard*, Hp.*Fract*.11, *Art*.86, Gal.13.421.17.

ὑπόσκληρύνομαι, Pass., *become hardish*, Thphr.*Vent*.58.

ὑπόσκνῑπος, ον, *somewhat shortsighted*, *PPetr*.3p.8, al. (iii B.C.); also **ὑπόσκνιφος,** ib.p.15 (iii B.C.), *PSI*8.907.21 (i A.D.); **ὑπόσκιφος,** *Sammelb*.6822.12 (ii B.C.); **ὑπόσχνιφος,** *PTeb*.816 i 18 (ii B.C.).

ὑποσκόλιος, ον, *somewhat crooked*, Aret.*SD*1.8.

ὑπόσκοπος, ον, *looked under*, χείρ, of a hand *held so as to shade the eyes*, A.*Fr*.339, cf. σκώψ 2.

ὑποσκότεινος, ον, *somewhat dark*, *Gloss*.

ὑποσκότιος, ον, (σκότος) *overshadowed*, τῷ πλήθει τῶν βελῶν Sch.E.*Or*.1485.

ὑποσκύφιος [κῠ], ον, *beneath the scalp* or *pericranium*, Paul.Aeg.3.22, 7.16.

ὑποσκῠφισμός, ὁ, v.l. for περισκυφισμός in Paul.Aeg.6.7.

ὑποσκώπτω, *banter*, τινας Alex.Aphr.*in Mete*.66.24.

ὑποσμᾰρᾰγέω, *resound under*, Q.S.12.97.

ὑποσμήχω, *rub* or *wipe a little*, Them.*Or*.20.235b, Paul.Aeg.3.22, Alex.Trall.*Febr*.2 (sed leg. -σμύχεται).

ὕποσμος, ον, (ὀσμή) *subject to*, i.e. *guided by, the smell*, Arist.*de An*.421^{b}12, cf. S.*Ichn*.91, Hsch., Phot.

ὑποσμύχω [ῡ], *cause to smoulder away, consume slowly*, prob. in Aët.7.39:—Pass., ὑποσμύχονται ὀπωπαί A.R.2.445: metaph., ὑποσμύχουσα· ἔνδον ἐρεθίζουσα, Hsch., ἐνδιερεθίζουσα, ὑποκαίουσα, θλίβουσα, καταπονοῦσα, Phot., Suid.

II. Pass., of fire, *smoulder*, Eust.864.50, 1012.13; of itching, prob. in Alex.Trall.*Febr*.2: metaph., ὁ νοῦς .. ζωτυρεῖται -σμυχόμενος Eust.1656.47; ὑποσμύχεταί τι ἀπειλῆς Id.717.51.

ὑποσοβέω, *swagger under*, πλατυνομένοις ἐναλλὰξ τοῖς ἀγκῶσι τοὺς πήχεις ὑποσοβῶν Hld.10.30.

ὑποσόλοικος, ον, *in somewhat bad taste*, Cic.*Att*.2.10.1, 14.21.3, Plu.2.615d (Comp.).

° **ὑπόσομφος**, ον, *somewhat spongy* or *porous*, Erot. s.v. σπόγγοι, Sor.2.34, Gal.6.571, fig. τὴν πόλιν ἀντὶ λαγαρᾶς καὶ ὑποσόμφου μεστὴν ἐποίησεν ἀγλαΐας, Them.*Or*.18.222d.

2. of the pulse, *rather soft*, Marcellin.*Puls*.297.

ὑποσορικόν, τό, *lower part of a tomb*, *JHS*6.357 (Aperlae): cf. ὑποστολικός.

° **ὑποσόριον**, τό, *vault below the* σορός, *TAM*2.437.13, 438.5 (Patara), *JHS*6.356 (Aperlae), *SEG*30.1395 (Philadelphia).

ὑπόσοφος, ον, *sub-scientific*, τέχναι Philostr.*VA*8.7.3.

ὑποσπᾰδίας, ου, ὁ, *one who has the orifice of the urethra too law*, Gal.19.445: also **ὑποσπᾰδιαῖος,** Id.*UP*15.3, Heliod.ap.Sch.Orib.50.3(p.540 D.), Paul.Aeg.6.54.

ὑποσπᾰθίζομαι, Pass., *undergo an operation on the skull* (v. sq.), *PMed.* in *Arch.Pap*.4.270 (iii A.D.).

ὑποσπᾰθισμός, ὁ, *an operation* for eye-affections, *wherein a spatula* (cf. sq.) *is introduced under the skin* of the scalp to produce lines of scar tissue on the forehead, Gal.14.784, Paul.Aeg.6.6: cf. ὑπο-, περι-σκυφισμός.

ὑποσπᾰθιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *spatula*, ibid.

ὑποσπαίρω, *gasp* or *struggle*, esp. in death, Anon.ap.Suid.; of hystericla respiration, ἀτάκτως ὑ. *draw short and irregular breaths*, Paul.Aeg.3.71.

ὑποσπᾰνίζομαι, Pass., used by Trag. only in pf. part., *to be scant* or *stinted of*, ὑπεσπανισμένοι βορᾶς A.*Pers*.489, cf. *Ch*.577.

2. of things, *to be lacking, to be left undone*, τί δ' ἐστὶ χρείας τῆσδ' ὑπε-σπανισμένον (cf. χρεία II. 4) S.*Aj*.740.

II. Act. in signf. I. 1, Procop.*Goth*.2.20, 3.25: in signf. I. 2, Ph.2.64, 73.

° **ὑποσπασμός**, ὁ, *withdrawing* (of claims), Aq.De.15.1.

ὑποσπαστέον, *one must withdraw*, *Gp*.14.7.25.

ὑποσπαστος, ον, *capable of being pulled out from under*, κλίνας .. ἐχούσας τραπέζια ὑπόσπαστα ἐξ ἑαυτῶν *Inscr.Délos*1403 *Bb* 1 i 30, 34 (ii B.C.).

ὑποσπάω, *draw away from under*, στρώματα D.24.197; τὰ σκολύ-θριά τινων ὑ. Pl.*Euthd*.278b; τὸν κίονα Arist.*Ph*.255^{b}25; ὑ. τίὰ ἐκ τῶν ποδῶν, i.e. trip him up. Luc.*Asin*.44, cf. Plu.2.535f.

2. *draw off*, τὴν ὑποστάθμην Protagorid.4; τὸ πῦρ Dsc.1.30; ὑ. τῆς ποσότητος τοῦ γάλακτος *reduce* the baby's ration of milk, Sor.1.116.

II. metaph., *withdraw secretly, filch away*, ποίμνης νεογνὸν θρέμμ' ὑποσπάσας E.*El*.495; ὑπέσπασεν φυγῇ πόδα *withdrew* his foot *secretly*, stole away, Id.*Ba*.436:—Med. ὑποσπάσασθαι in X.*Eq*.7.8 is (prob.) *to draw one's skirts from under one*, of a horseman after mounting:—Pass., *to be withdrawn*, Arist.*Somn.Vig*.547^{b}24.

2. εἰπεῖν ὑ. *refuse* to say, Phld.*Lib*.p.23 O.

ὑπόσπειρα, ἡ, *a kind of hair-dressing*, Poll.2.31.

ὑποσπείριον, τό, *base in the form of a* σπειρίον III, *Spir*.1.10.

ὑπόσπειρον, τό, *plinth of Ionic base*, *Supp.Epigr*.4.453.7, 23 (Didyma, ii B.C.), *Rev.Phil*.37.71 (Iconium).

° **ὑποσπειρίτης**, ου, ὁ, *plinth, base*, *IGChr*.10 (Panderma, iv/v A.D.).

ὑποσπείρω, *sow, implant*, πραπίδεσσι πόθον Melanipp.7; οὔασι μειλιχίην *APl*.4.33 (Leont.), cf. Ph.2.13, Plu.*Lys*.5; *introduce interweave*, λόγους Πλάτωνος Id.*Dio*11; οὐρανομήκεις ἐλπίδας ὑ. Eun.*Hist*.p.251 D.:—Pass., *to have plants sown in the midst*, φοινικὼν -όμενος *CPR*45.7 (iii A.D.), cf. *Sammelb*.5670.7 (ii A.D.); *to be overspread*, ῥιζαις ὑπεσπαρμένον λεπταῖς Dsc.1.3: metaph., πνεύματα ὑπέ-σπαρται ἐν τῷ σώματι Cass.*Pr*.43.

ὑπόσπῖλος, ον, *rather spotted*, Philum.*Ven*.15.4.

ὑποσπληνίζομαι, Pass., *have a plaster* or *compress laid upon one's wound*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.1082; but ὑπεσπληνισμένον· ὑπωπιασμένον (ὑποπ- cod.), ἢ πεποικιλμένον, Hsch. (i.e. *having a black eye*).

ὑποσπληνος, ον, *suffering in the spleen*, Hp.*Epid*.3.17.ϛʹ, Gal.6.630.

ὑποσπογγίζω, *wipe with a sponge*, *Gp*.6.12.1.

ὑποσποδίζω, *to be* or *become somewhat ash-coloured*, Dsc.5.79.11.

ὑποσπονδορχηστής, οῦ, ὁ, like ἐπι-, a kind of *priest*, *Inscr.Olymp*.80.11 (i A.D.), 122.16 (iii A.D.).

ὑπόσπονδος, ον, (σπονδή) *under a truce* or *treaty, secured by treaty*, ὑπόσπονδοί τε ἔφασαν εἶναι ἕτοιμοι .. ἐκχωρησαι ἐκ τῆς νήσου Hdt.3.144; ὑ. ἐξέρχονται ἐκ τῆς χώρης Id.5.72, cf. 126; κατελθεῖν ἐπὶ τὰ ἑωυτοῦ ὑ. Id.6.103, cf. E.*Ph*.81; ὑ. ἀφιέναι τοὺς ἀφεστῶτας X.*HG*1.2.18, cf. 2.2.1; τὴν Ταυρικὴν ὑ. λαβών *IPE*2.423 (Tanais): esp. in phrases of taking up the dead from a field of battle, τοὺς νεκροὺς ὑ. ἀποδοῦναι to allow a truce for taking up the dead, Th.1.63, 6.103, X.*HG*2.4.19; τοὺς νεκροὺς ὑ. κομίσασθαι, ἀνελέσθαι, etc., to demand a truce for so doing, which was an acknowledgement of defeat, Th.2.79, 4.44, etc.

ὑποσπονδοφόρος, ὁ, = ὑποσπονδορχηστής, *Inscr.Olymp*.121.19 (iii A.D.).

ὑποσπουδάζω, dub.l. in J.*AJ*19.2.5, D.C.39.25 (leg. ὑπερεσπούδαζε).

ὑποσσαίνω, ὑποσσείω, Ep. for ὑποσαίνω, ὑποσείω.

° **ὑπόσσομαι**, *contemplate*, (*mentally*), ὑποσσόμενοι πραπίδεσσιν hex. in *POxy*.3535 i 16 (ii A.D.).

ὑποστάζω, intr., *drop slowly*, *Gloss*.; ὑ. ἐκ ῥινῶν *to have a running* at the nose, v.l. in Hp.*Coac*.205.

ὑποστάθμη, ἡ, *foundation*, D.S.3.44 (pl.).

II. = ὑπόστασις B. I. 1, *sediment*, Pl.*Phd*.109c, Protagorid.4, Dsc.5.103, Plu.2.130b, etc.; ἐν τῇ Ῥωμύλου ὑποστάθμῃ, as a translation of Cicerto's *in faece Romuli*, Plu.*Phoc*.3, cf. Cic.*Att*.2.1.8; ὑ. τροφῆς, almost = περίττωμα, Hp.*Vict*.2.45; of matter, ἡ πάντων ὑ. Dam.*Pr*.36, cf. Zeno *Stoic*.1.29, Procl.*in Alc*.p.181 C.

ὑποστάθμιος, ον, *by weight*(?), ὑποστάθμιον ἀγόρασον ἡμικοτύλην ξηρομύρου *POxy*.1142.1 (iii A.D.).

ὑποσταθμίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ὑποστάθμη II, Zos.Alch.p.21 8 B., Phot., Suid.

° **ὑπόσταθμον**, τό, *base, stand*, καρδόπου *IG*1^3.422.35 (Athens, v B.C.).

ὑπόσταλσις, εως, ἡ, *drawing in, contraction*, τῆς κοιλίας prob. l. in Arist.*HA*499^{a}21.

° **ὑπόσταξις**, εως, ἡ, *discharge*, παρακολουθεῖ δὲ ἀεὶ τοῖς τὸ ἀκόνιτον πεπωκόσιν .. ὑγρὰ ὑπόσταξις Sch.Nic.*Al*.24d *Ge*. (cf. ἀπόσταξις).

° **ὑπόστᾰσις**, εως, ἡ, (ὑφίστημι, ὑφίσταμαι):

A. as an act, *standing under, supporting*, ἡ κεφαλὴ τοῦ μηροῦ καὶ ὁ αὐχὴν τοῦ ἄρθρου .. ὑπὸ συχνῷ μέρει τοῦ ἰσχίου τὴν ὑ. πεποίηται Hp.*Art*.55; [τοὺς προσθίους πόδας] ἔχουσιν .. οὐ μόνον ἕνεχ' ὑποστάσεως τοῦ βάρους Arist.*PA*659^{a}24; ἐνεπάγην εἰς ἰλὺν βυθοῦ, καὶ οὐκ ἔστιν ὑ. LXXPs.68(69).3.

2. *upward pressure*, τοῦ κύματος (v.l. πνεύματος) Arist.*Mete*.368^{b}12, Hp.*Off*.3

3. *lying in ambush*, S.*Fr*.719.

4. κοιλίης ὑ. *constipation*, Hp.*Coac*.108 (v.l. ἐπι-), 295.

B. as a thing,

I. in liquids, *that which settles at the bottom, sediment*, Hp.*Steril*.242, Arist.*HA*551ᵇ29, *Mete*.382ᵇ14, Thphr.*HP*9.8.3; esp. of *sediment* in the urine, Hp.*Coac*.146, 389, *Aph*.4.69, al., Gal.6.252, al.; but the urine itself is called ἡ ὑ. ἡ εἰς τὴν κύστιν, Arist.*Mete*.358ᵃ8; ἡ τῆς ὑγρᾶς τροφῆς ὑ. Id.*PA*647ᵇ28; ἐκ τῶν νεφρῶν ἡ γιγνομένη ὑ. ib. 671ᵇ20; also of the dry excrement, ἡ τῆς ξηρᾶς τροφῆς ὑ. ib. 647ᵇ28, cf. 677ᵃ15, *Mete*.358ᵇ9.

b. *an accumulation of pus, abscess*, Hp.*Art*.40.

2. νέφους ὑποστάσεις cloud-*cumuli*, D.S.1.38.

3. a kind of *jelly* or *thick soup*, in pl., Men.462.10 (cf. Poll.6.60), Orib.4.8.1.

4. metaph. of time, *duration*, ἡ στιγμιαία τῶν καιρῶν ὑ. Gal.19.187; μνήσθητι τίς μου ἡ ὑ. remember how short my *time* is, LXXPs.88(89).48; ἡ ὑ. μου ὡσεὶ οὐθὲν ἐνώπιόν σου mine *age* is as nothing before thee, ib.38(39).6; ἐφ' ὅσον αὐτοῦ (sc. Ἕκτορος) ἡ ὑ. τῶν χρόνων ὑπῆρχεν as long as his *store* of years lasted, Vett.Val.347.14.

5. *coming into existence, origin*, ἡ ὑ. μου ἐν τοῖς κατωτάτω τῆς γῆς LXXPs.138(139).15; περὶ τοῦ γένους .. τῶν Ἰουδαίων .. ὅτι .. τὴν πρώτην ὑ. ἔσχεν ἰδίαν J.*Ap*.1.1; ἀκμὴ οὐδὲ ἔχει γενέσεως ὑ. καθ' ἑαυτήν has no *power* of originating by itself, Hermog.Id.1.10.

II. *foundation* or *substructure* of a temple, etc., LXXNa.2.7, D.S.1.66, 13.82; ὑποστάσεις ἐπάλξεων *lower part* of a crenellated wall, Ph.*Bel*.84.9; ὑ ξύλου is f.l. for ὑπότασις ξ. in Hp.*Mochl*.25.

2. metaph. of a narrative, speech, or poem, *groundwork, subject-matter, argument*, Plb.4.2.1, D.S.1.3, etc.

3. *plan, purpose*, Id.16.32; κατὰ τὴν ἰδίαν ὑ. Id.1.28, 15.70; πρὸς τὴν ἰδίαν ὑ. Id.1.3; οἱ Αἰγύπτιοι .. ἰδίᾳ τινὶ ὑ. κεχρημένοι εἰσί (sc. in their calendar) Gem.8.16, cf. 25; κατὰ τὴν Καίσαρος ὑ. *BMus.Inscr*.892.21 (Halic., i B.C./i A.D.).

4. *confidence, courage, resolution, steadiness*, of soldiers, Plb.4.50.10, 6.55.2; *hope*, ἔστι μοι ὑ. τοῦ γενηθῆναί με ἀνδρί LXXRu.1.12; ἀπώλετο ἡ ὑ. αὐτῆς ib. Ez.19.5, cf. Ep.Hebr.3.14; ἡ ὑ. τῆς καυχήσεως 2Ep.Cor.11.17, cf. 9.4; ἔστιν δὲ πίστις ἐλπιζομένων ὑπόστασις *confidence* in things hoped for, Ep.Hebr.11.1 (unless *substance* be the right sense here), Φοινίκων τοὺς γείτονας προσέλαβεν εἰς τὴν αὐτὴν ὁρμήν τε καὶ ὑ. Ael.*fr*.59.

5. *undertaking, promise*, οἱ ὑπογεγραμμένοι γεωργοὶ ἐπέδωκαν ἡμῖν ὑπόστασιν *PEleph*.15.3 (iii B.C.), cf. *PTheb.Bank*1.8 (ii B.C.), *PTeb*.61(*b*).194 (ii B.C.).

6. Astrol., τὰ τούτου (sc. κλήρου τύχης) τετράγωνα ὑπόστασις (fort. -στάσεις) [λέγεται] Serapio in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).227.

III. *substantial nature, substance*, δύσσχιστα, τῷ κολλώδη τὴν ὑ. ἔχειν woods hard to cleave, because of their resinous *substance*, Thphr.*CP*5.16.4; ἡ τοῦ γεώδους ὑ. ib. 6.7.4.

2. *substance, actual existence, reality* (οἱ νεώτεροι τῶν φιλοσόφων ἀντὶ τῆς οὐσίας τῇ λέξει τῆς ὑ. ἐχρήσαντο Socr.*HE*.3.7), opp. semblance, φαντασίαν μὲν ἔχειν πλούτου, ὑ. δὲ μή Artem.3.14; τῶν ἐν ἀέρι φαντασμάτων τὰ μέν ἐστι κατ' ἔμφασιν, τὰ δὲ καθ' ὑπόστασιν (*substantial, actual*), Arist.*Mu*.395ᵃ30, cf. *Placit*.3.6, D.L.7.135, 9.91; so ὑποστάσεις are the *substances* of which the reflections (αἱ κατοπτρικαὶ ἐμφάσεις) appear in the mirror, *Placit*.4.14.2; ὑ. ἔχειν have *substantial existence*, Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1055.14, S.E.*P*.2.94, 176, M.Ant.9.42; ἰδίᾳ χρησάμενον ὑποστάσει (ὑποτάσει cod.), πρὸς ἰδίαν ὑ. φυτευθέντα, a separate *existence*, Sor.1.96, cf. 33; ὑπόστασιν μὴ ἔχειν Id.2.57; ὑποστάσεις τε καὶ μεταβολαί M.Ant.9.1, cf. 10.5; [ἡ παρασιτικὴ] διαφέρει καὶ τῆς ῥητορικῆς καὶ τῆς φιλοσοφίας .. κατὰ τὴν ὑ. (in respect of *reality*)· ἡ μὲν γὰρ ὑφέστηκεν, αἱ δὲ οὔ Luc.*Par*.27; κατ' ἰδίαν ὑ. καὶ οὐσίαν S.E.*M*.9.338.

3. *real nature, essence*, χαρακτὴρ τῆς ὑ. Ep.Hebr.1.3.

IV. as a Rhet. figure, *the full expression* or *expansion* of an idea, Hermog.*Id*.1.11, Aristid.*Rh*.1p.479 S., Syrian.*in Hermog*.1.60 R.

V. = ὑπόστημα III, *camp*, LXX1Ki.13.23, 14.4.

VI. *wealth, substance, property*, ib. De.11.6, Je.10.17, *POxy*.1274.15 (iii A.D.), *BGU*1020.16 (vi A.D.), etc.

2. pl., *title deeds, documents recording ownership of property*, *POxy*.237 viii 26 (ii A.D.).

VII. *sum* or *amount on deposit*, *BGU*432 ii(2).6 (A.D. 190; see *BGU*2467).

ὑποστᾰτέον, *one must suppose* or *assume*, Sch.Il.11.24: Adj. **-έος,** *subeundus*, *Gloss*.

° **ὑποστᾰ́της**, ου, ὁ, *that which stands under, support, prop*, Plu.*Cor*.24; *stand* of a bowl, etc., Paus.10.26.9.

II. *one that gives substance, creator*, Procl., *Inst*.53, Simp.*in Ph*.1327.5.

ὑποστᾰτικός, ή, όν, *able* or *willing to face*, c. gen. rei, ὑ. τῶν δοκούντων δεινῶν Muson.*Fr*.8p.39 H.

2. abs., *patient, steadfast, firm*, Arist.*EE*1222ᵃ33 (Comp.); ἔν τινι D.S.20.78. Adv. -κῶς Plb.5.16.4.

II. *belonging to substance, substantial*, Arr.*Epict*.1.20.17.

2. c. gen. rei, *giving substance to, causing the existence of*, τῶν ὅλων Procl.*in Prm*.p.537 S., cf. *Inst*.25, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.136 A., Dam.*Pr*.300; opp. φθαρτικός, Ammon.*in Porph*.103.15.

III. -κόν, τό, *entrance-fee* paid by initiates, *IG*5(1).1390.50 (Andania, i B.C.).

° **ὑποστᾰ́τις**, ιδος, ἡ, *that creates*, αἰτία Procl.*Theol.Plat*.3.7.

ὑποστᾰτός, όν, or **ὑπόστᾰτος,** ον, (ὑφίσταμαι) *set under*: as Subst., ὑπόστατον, τό, *stand*, = ὑποστάτης, *IG*2².1388.43, 11(2).161 *B* 126 (Delos, iii B.C.), Paus.10.26.9, Demiopr.ap.Poll.10.46.

II. *to be borne* or *withstood*, οὐχ ὑποστατόν E.*Supp*.737; θεὸς .. θνητοῖς οὐδαμῶς ὑ. Id.*Fr*.177.2 (as Scal. for -της).

III. *substantially existing*, *Stoic*.2.114, A.D.*Synt*.201.9, S.E.*M*.10.60, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.8.

ὑποστᾰ́τρια, ἡ, *an under-handmaid of a temple*, *IG*5(1).248 (Amyclae).

ὑποστᾰχύομαι, Pass., *yield increase like ears of corn*: metaph., ὑποσταχύοιτο βοῶν γένος Od.20.212.—Later we find an Act., ὑποσταχύεσκον ἴουλοι as v.l. (ap. Sch.) in A.R.1.972 (ἐπι- codd.A.R.).

ὑποστέγασμα, ατος, τό, v.l. for ὑποπέτασμα in Poll.7.208.

ὑποστέγή, ἡ, = *casula*, dub. in *Gloss*.

ὑποστέγιον, τό, = *suggrunda*, ib.

ὑποστέγνόομαι, Pass., *to be made air-tight*, Ph.*Bel*.102.14.

ὑποστέγος, ον, (στέγη) *under the roof, in the house*, S.*Ph*.34: also with Verbs of Motion, βεβᾶσιν δωμάτων ὑπόστεγοι Id.*El*.1386; εἰσδέδεγμαι πημονὴν ὑπόστεγον Id.*Tr*.376.

2. *covered over* ἄντρον Emp.120; δεξαμεναί Pl.*Criti*.117b; καθέδραι D.H.3.68.

3. βίος ὑ. *indoor* life, Them.*Or*.30.350a; ἡ ὑ. φιλοσοφία Jul.*ad Them*.262d.

ὑποστέγω, *cover up*, X.*Cyn*.5.10; *contain, hold*, *Placit*.4.22.2.

ὑποστείχω, *go under*, τὸν ποταμόν Philostr.*VA*1.25.

ὑποστελεύς, έως, ὁ, dub.sens., τοῖς ὑποστελεῦσι (in accounts of a trading cruise) *PCair.Zen*.753.25 (iii B.C.): ὑποστολεῦσι may be meant.

° **ὑποστέλλω**, *draw in, contract*, ὑπέστειλ' ἱστίον *made* him *furl* his sail, Pi.*I*.2.40, cf. Arist.*Mech*.851[b]10 (Med.); ὑ. τὴν οὐράν *tuck down* the tail, of dogs, Ammon.*Diff*.p.27 V.; τοῖς δακτύλοις ὑπεσταλμένοις with *closed* fingers, Aristaenet.1.10; γαστὴρ ὑπεσταλμένη Philostr.*Gym*.34.

2. *reduce*, in Pass., *to be reduced*, ὑποστέλλεται τὸ πλῆθος (sc. τῆς καθάρσεως) Sor.1.22; *to be limited*, τῷ λεχθέντι ἀριθμῷ Ph.1.29.

b. *reduce* one's diet, Erasistr.ap.Gal.11.201.7, *PPrincet*.114.43 (*BASP*12.77), cf. usage in section II 1.

3. *draw back for shelter*, ὑπὸ βουνόν τινα τοὺς ἱππεῖς Plb.11.21.2, cf. Plu.*Crass*.23, 26; ὑ. ἑαυτόν *shelter* oneself *behind*, τινι or ὑπό τι, Id.*Arat*.47, Plb.7.17.1; with ἑαυτόν omitted, Id.6.40.14, etc.: metaph., ἑαυτόν Ep.Gal.2.12, cf. Hld.7.26.

b. *cover*, τᾷδ' ὑπεστάλη κόνει (in a dog's epitaph) *PCair.Zen*.532.24 (iii B.C.).

4. intr., *to be reduced in size*, Callix.1; *to be subordinate*, οὐδενὶ ἑτέρῳ S.E.*M*.8.32, cf. Ph.2.335, 357.

5. *draw back*, φασὶ τοὺς θορυβώδεις κιὰ προυνίκους ὑποστέλλειν αὐτοῦ τῇ παρόδῳ *drew back* to let him pass, D.L.4.6; of troops, ὑπεσταλκότες *a little in the rear*, Ael.*Tact*.19.7; ἔχειν ὑπεσταλκότας ταῖς ῥαξὶν τοὺς ὄνυχας have the nails *not projecting beyond* the finger-tips, Sor.1.3, cf. 18.

6. *take away, remove*, in Pass., A.D.*Adv*.203.22; *to be excepted*, Id.*Pron*.30.8, al.

7. *belong*, c. dat., *POxy*.486.22 (ii A.D.), 1502[v].3 (iii A.D.), *PFlor*.47.8, 29 (iii A.D.); τῇ συγγραφοδιαθήκῃ *POxy*.1102.14 (ii A.D.); τῷ νυνὶ ἀμφοδογραμματεῖ, i.e. *fall within* his *authority*, ib. 2131.13 (iii A.D.); *to be subjected*, ποιναῖς πρός τινος Lyd.*Mag*.3.70.

II. in Med., *place restrictions on oneself* or *another, reduce diet*, Hp.*Aph*.1.11: c. gen., *abstain from*, τῆς τροφῆς Arist.*Pr*.864[b]36; ὀπώρας Aret.*CA*1.1.

2. *avoid*, χειμῶνα Hp.*Aph*.4.6; *shrink from*, οὐδένα .. κίνδυνον *SIG*442.10 (Erythrae, iii B.C.), cf. *IG*12(8).53.6 (Imbros, ii B.C.); τι τῶν ἀγαθῶν πρὸς τὸ μὴ εἶναι αυτῷ Arist.*MM*1208[a]1; ὁ μηδὲν ὑποστει-λάμενος πρὸς ὕβριν one who has *stuck at* nothing, D.21.70.

3. *shrink before, hold in undue awe*, τὴν Δημάδου δύναμιν Din.1.11; οὐ γὰρ μὴ ὑποστείληταί σε LXXEx.23.21, cf. De.1.17, Wi.6.7; ὑποστείλασθαί τι δεῖ πρὸς τὸν τοιοῦτον ὑμᾶς καὶ αἰσχυνθῆναι*;* need you *hold back* ..? Din.3.13: abs., Ael.*NA*7.19; *draw back*, Ep.Hebr.10.38.

4. ὑποστέλλεσθαι λόγῳ *place restrictions on oneself* in speech, E.*Or*.607 (only here in Trag.); without λόγῳ, *refrain from saying*, οὐ μὴν οἶμαι δεῖν .. ὑποστείλασθαι περὶ ὧν ὑμῖν συμφέρειν ἡγοῦμαι D.1.16; οὐδὲν ὑπεστειλάμην τῶν συμφερόντων τοῦ μὴ ἀναγγεῖλαι ὑμῖν Act.Ap.20.20, cf. 27; οὔτε μέγα οὔτε μικρὸν ἀποκρυψάμενος .. οὐδ' ὑποστειλάμενος Pl.*Ap*.24a; οὐδὲν or μηδὲν ὑποστειλάμενος *with* no *reserve*, Isoc.6.89, 8.41, 9.39, D.4.51; *make reservations*, Phld.*Rh*.1.109, 110 S.; ὀμνύω μὴ ὑπεστάλθαι *POxy*.246.26 (i A.D.); περὶ τῶν μόσχων, .. οὗ ἕνεκεν ὑπεσταλμένοι εἰσίν dub.sens. in *PCair.Zen*.412.24 (iii B.C.).

5. = διαλανθάνω, *delitesco*, *Gloss*.; so perh. in Gal.7.646.

° **ὑπόστεμα**, v. ὑπόστημα.

ὑποστενάζω, = ὑποστένω, *utter low moans*, S.*Aj*.322, 1001.

II. [Α῎τλας] οὐράνιον πόλον νώτοις ὑποστενάζει *groans under* the weight of heaven, A.*Pr*.430 (lyr.).

° **ὑποστενᾰχίζω** (v.l. **-στονᾰχίζω**), *groan beneath*, γαῖα δ' ὑπεστενάχιζω Il.2.781.

ὑπόστενος, ον, *somewhat narrow*, Dsc.2.176, 3.38.

ὑποστένω, *moan in a low tone*, S.*El*.79; ὑποστένοι μένταν ὁ .. λεώς *would grumble*, Ar.*Ach*.162, cf. Charito6.2; gloss on ὑποστεναχίζω, Sch.Il.*Oxy*.1086.45.

ὑποστερνίζομαι, Med., *place under one's breast*, φελλούς Plu.2.324f.

ὑποστερνος, ον, *under the breast*, glossed by ὑπογάστριον, Hsch.

° **ὑπόστη**, ἡ, prob. part of a tomb, perh. = *loculus* (cf. ὑπώστη, εἰσώστη), *Supp.Epigr*.4.194, 195 (Halic.), *SEG*16.696 (Myndus).

° **ὑπόστημα**, ατος, τό, (ὑφίστημι) *that which sinks to the bottom, sediment*, esp. in urine, Hp.*Judic*.3; of excrement and urine, τὰ ὑ. τῆς κοιλίας καὶ τῆς κύστεως (cf. ὑπόστασις B. I. 1) Arist.*HA*487[a]6, cf. *PA*653[b]11; ὑ. τὸ λευκόν, of birds, ib. 679[a]18.

II. *that which is set under, support*, Id.*IA*708[b]2.

2. *base, stand*, Callix.2, Hegesand.45, *IG*3.1418, 1419, 1421; cf. ὑπόθημα.

III. *a station of soldiers, camp*, LXX2Ki.23.14 (with v.l. ὑπόστεμα).

IV. = περίνεος, Poll.2.171, Ruf.*Onom*.101.

V. *multitude*, Hsch.

VI. (written -στεμα), *property in land* (cf. ὑπόστασις B VI), *PWürzb*18.12 (iv A.D.), *PMichael*.33.7 (v A.D.).

ὑποστήριγμα, ατος, τό, *underprop*, LXX3Ki.7.11(24), 10.12, al., J.*AJ*8.7.1.

ὑποστηρίζω, *underprop, sustain*, LXXPs.36(37).17, al., Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.3, *VH*1.32, Gal.18(2).433; τῷ λαιῷ βραχίονι τὸ τόξον ὑπεστήρικτο Hld.1.2.

ὑποστιγμή, ἡ, Gramm., *comma*, D.T.630.14, Quint.*Inst*.11.3.35, Simp.*in Cael*.316.20; ὑ. ἐνυπόκριτος, ἀνυπόκριτος (qq.v.), Nicanorap.Sch.D.T.pp.24, 27 H.

ὑποστίζω, *make somewhat variegated* or *spotted*, Nonn.*D*.1.333; ὑπεστιγμένοι ὀφθαλμοί Philostr.*Gym*.25.

II. Gramm., *put a comma*, Phlp.*in Mete*.99.10.

ὑποστικτέον, *one must put a comma*, Simp.*in Cael*.316.19, etc.

ὑποστίλβω, *shine a little, glisten*, Dsc.5.85, Philostr.*VA*3.11, Charito1.4; *shine under*, of eyes, Opp.*C*.1.421.

ὑποστιμμίζω, *paint with* στίμμι, Aët.7.79.

ὑπόστιφρος, ον, *rather harsh*, φωνή Ar.ap.*Gloss.Oxy*.1803.3.

ὑποστολεύς, v. ὑποστελεύς.

ὑποστολή, ἡ, *fasting*, Plu.2.129c, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.20.6.

2. *omission of a letter*, τοῦ ῑ A.D.*Adv*.187.22: generally, *removal*, Id.*Pron*.91.26, al.

II. *shrinking, timidity, evasion*, Ep.Hebr.10.39, Hsch.; δι' ὑποστολῆς *holding back*, Ascl.*Tact*.10.21; μετά τινος ὑ. with a certain *reserve*, Phld.*Rh*.1.108 S.

III. *concealment, dissimulation*, J.*BJ*2.14.2.

ὑποστολίζω, = ὑποστέλλω, *furl*, λαῖφος *Lyr.Adesp*.132 = *Trag.Adesp*.377.

ὑποστολικός, ή, όν, perh. *underground*, or misspelling of ὑποσορικός, ποιαλίς (i.e. πυαλίς) *TAM*2.706 (Araxa).

⭘ **ὑπόστολοι**, οἱ, an organized group of worshippers, esp. of the Egyptian gods, τὸ κοινὸν τῶν ὑ. *IG*9(2).1107, cf. Ἀρχ.Δελτ.1.148 (Eretria), *SEG*36.583 (Maced., 67/66 B.C.).

ὑποστόμια, τά, *small tags of iron on the bit*, Poll.1.184; cf. ἐχῖνος V.

ὑποστοναχίζω, v. ὑποστεναχίζω.

ὑποστόρεσμα, ατος, τό, = ὑπόστρωμα, Gal.6.447, *UP*12.3, al.

ὑποστόρνυμι, Philostr.*VA*3.27, also in Pass., X.*Cyr*.8.8.16 (with v.l.), Gal.*UP*2.7 (with vv.ll.), Med. in Ael.*NA*9.26; also **ὑποστρώννυμι** or **-ύω,** Plu.*Art*.22, Phan.Hist.11, Gal.6.447: fut. ὑποστορῶ Eub.90.1; also -στρώσω Amphis46: aor. -εστόρεσα Od.20.139; also -έστρωσα E.*Hel*.59, etc. (v. infr.): plpf. ὑπεστρώκει Babr.34.2 (ap. Suid.): pf. Pass. ὑπέστρωμαι Orac.ap.Hdt.1.47; 3 sg. ὑπεστόρεσται and inf. ὑπεστορῆσθαι Anon.ap.Suid.; part. ὑπεστορεσμένος Gal.16.749, *Gp*.10.44.1:—*spread, lay*, or *strew under*, esp. of bedclothes, ᾗ μὲν δέμνι' ἄνωγεν ὑποστορέσαι δμῳῇσιν Od. l.c.; ὑποστρώσεις τρίκλινον Amphis46; προσκεφάλαια ὑποστρῶσαι Thphr.*Char*.2.11 (so in Med., ὑποστόρεσαι .. τῆς ὀριγάνου *strew me* some of it *under*, Ar.*Ec*.1030, cf. Nic.*Th*.63); λέκτρα ὑποστρῶσαί τινι *make* his bed for a man, i.e. serve him as a wife, E. l.c.; ὑπεστρώννυον τὰ ἱμάτια αὐτῶν ἐν τῇ ὁδῷ Ev.Luc.19.36: abs., *make a bed*, οὔκουν ὑποστορεῖτε μαλακῶς τῷ κυνί; Eub. l.c., cf. Phan.Hist.l.c.:—Pass., εὗδ', ὑπὸ δ' ἔστρωτο ῥινὸν βοός Il.10.155; δάφνην ὑπέστρωται Call.*Iamb*.1.223; τὰς εὐνὰς .. ὑποστόρνυσθαι X. l.c.; ὑ. στρώμαθ' ἁλουργῆ Anaxandr.41.6 (anap.); ᾗ χαλκὸς ὑπέστρωται which *has* copper *laid under* it, Orac.ap.Hdt.1.47.

2. metaph., κέρδεσιν γεῖρας ὑ., of the action of the hand in receiving money, *APl*.4.272 (Leont.); γαλήνην ὑ. ταῖς τριήρεσιν Them.*Or*.13b; ὑδατὶς οὐσία τίς ἐστι .. ὑπεστρωμένη τῷ .. δέρματι Paul.Aeg.6.14.

II. *bestrew with* a thing, ἅλω οἰνάροις Babr. l.c.

III. metaph. in pf. Pass., *to be subject to* .., τῶν τοῖς θεοῖς κλήρων ὑπεστρωμένων Dam.*Pr*.398, cf. Procl.*Inst*.132: so in Act., *subject*, πάντα -στρώσαντες ἑαυτοῖς ib. 121.

ὑποστοχάζομαι, *have a fundamental aim*, Gal.18(2).441.

ὑποστρᾰβαινίζω, *have a slight squint*, *PPetr*.3p.27 (iii B.C.).

ὑποστρᾰβος, ον, *squinting a little*, *BGU*1258.7 (ii B.C.), *PGrenf*.1.33.7 (ii B.C.), *POxy*.99.3 (i A.D.), Vett.Val.110.16.

ὑποστρᾰτεύομαι, *perform military service under*, τινι App.*BC*1.29.

ὑποστρᾰτηγέτης, ου, ὁ, = ὑποστράτηγος, Tz.*H*.5.219.

ὑποστρᾰτηγέω, *serve as subordinate commander*, τινι X.*An*.5.6.36, Luc.*Bacch*.2, App.*BC*5.54.

ὑποστρᾰτηγος, (proparox.), ὁ, *subordinate commander*, X.*An*.3.1.32; = Lat. *legatus* D.H.19.14(18), App.*Hann*.10, al., D.C.59.21, etc.

II. title of an official at Tenos, *IG*12(5).883.9, al. (i B.C.); in Magnesia, ib. 9(2).1111.7; in Egypt, *UPZ*124.33 (ii B.C.), *PTheb.Bank*8.9 (ii B.C.), *BGU*1060.2 (i B.C.), 1778.6, al. (i B.C.).

ὑποστρᾰτοφύλαξ [φῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *subordinate commander*, Str.12.5.1.

ὑποστρεπτέον, *one must return*, Suid., Zonar. s.v. ἀποπορευτέα.

ὑποστρεπτικῶς, Adv. = ὑποτροπάδην, Sch.Opp.*H*.1.636.

ὑποστρέφω, *turn round about* or *back*, ἵππους Il.5.581, cf. 505; πάλιν ὑ. βίοτον εἰς Ἅιδαν E.*HF*736 (lyr.); ὁ κισσὸς .. Βακχίαν ὑποστρέφων ἅμιλλαν *bringing back* the Bacchic struggle, i.e. the swift and eager dance, S.*Tr*.220 (lyr., s.v.l.).

2. *roll up*, Arist.*Pr*.895[b]10 (Pass.).

3. Pass., *revolve beneath*, τινι Arat.73: c. acc., Id.512 (better γαῖαν ὕπο σ.).

II. intr., *turn about*, esp. of persons flying or retreating, Il.12.71, Hdt.7.211, 9.14, Th.3.24; φύγαδ' αὖτις ὑ. Il.11.446; δεῦρ' ὑ. πάλιν E.*Alc*.1019; τοὔμπαλιν ὑ. X.*An*.6.6.38; πάλιν ὑποστρέψαντα φεύγειν Antipho 2.4.5:—Pass., αὖτις ὑποστρεφθείς Il.11.567, cf. Hdt.4.129; -στρᾰφείς S.*OT*728.

2. generally, *return*, αὖτις ὑ. Od.8.301, cf. Hdt.4.120, 124, al.; ἐπὶ ζήτησιν ib. 140; εἰς τὰς πατρίδας τὰς ἰδίας *PGiss*.40 ii 8 (iii A.D.), cf. *PFlor*.247.10 (iii A.D.); in fut. Med., οὐ μὲν γάρ τί σ' ὑποστρέψεσθαι ὀΐω Od.18.23; of a disease, *return, recur*, Hp.*Epid*.1.3, Gal.15.751.

3. *turn away*, and so *elude* an attack, E.*IA*363 (troch.), X.*An*.2.1.18: metaph. in Med., c. inf., *refuse*, τὸν ἀΐδιον ἐπιγινώσκειν Θεὸν ὑπεστρέφοντο (sc. οἱ Βλέμυες) *PMasp*.4.9 (vi A.D.).

4. ὑποστρέψαντες *reversely*, Ar.*Av*.1283.

5. *retract the accent*, A.D.*Synt*.308.8.

ὑποστροβέω, *agitate inwardly*, ὑπ' αὖ με δεινὸς ὀρθομαντείας πόνος στροβεῖ A.*Ag*.1215.

ὑποστρόγγῠλος, ον, *somewhat round*, Thphr.*HP*8.8.5, Dsc.3.4, al., Apollod.*Poliorc*.178.1.

ὑποστροφάς, άδος, ἡ, *a screw working a crane*, Ath.Mech.37.1. -ή, ἡ, *turning about, wheeling round*, of cavalry, Hdt.9.22: generally, *return march*, D.C.71.2.

2. in the phase ἐξ ὑποστροφῆς, of the chariot, *turning round* the meta at the far end of the δίαυλος, i.e. *turning sharply round*, S.*El*.725: so in military sense, *wheeling right about*, Plb.2.25.3, 3.14.5, D.H.2.41, etc.

b. *on the contrary*, *Epist*.Philipp.ap.D.18.166.

3. *return*, J.*AJ*2.14.3.

II. *recurrence, relapse*, ὀδυνημάτων Hp.*Art*.50, cf. *Prog*.22, Epid.1.3, Gal.6.815.

2. Rhet., τὸ καθ' ὑποστροφὴν σχῆμα *recurrence* to a subject, after a parenthesis, Hermog.*Id*.2.1, cf. Aristid.*Rh*.2p.514 S.

3. Gramm., *throwing back* of the accent, A.D.*Synt*.134.18.

⭘ **ὑποστροφος**, ον, *turning back*, Them.*Or*.34p.462 Dind., Hsch.

ὑποστροφώδης, ες, *causing a relapse*, Hp.*Acut*.14, Epid.2.3.8, etc.

ὑπόστρυφνος, ον, *somewhat astringent*, Hp.*Int*.30, Dsc.3.5.

ὑπόστρωμα, ατος, τό, *that which is spread under, bedding, litter*, ἵππου X.*Eq*.5.2, cf. Dsc.1.103, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.65.

ὑπόστρώμνιος, ον, *laying on a bed*, Phot.

ὑπόστρώννῡμι and **-ύω**, v. ὑποστόρνυμι.

ὑπόστρωσις, εως, ἡ, *flooring* of a vault, *Mens*.16.

ὑπόστρωτέον, *one must spread under*, τινί τι *Gp*.14.18.5.

ὑποστύλιον [στῡ], τό, perh. *lowest course* of a building, *PCair.Zen*.445.6 (iii B.C.).

ὑποστύλισμός, ὁ, *propping up*, of vines, *PFlor*.369.3 (ii A.D.).

ὑποστύλόομαι, Pass., *to be underpinned*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.155.8.

ὑποστύλος, ον, *resting on pillars set underneath*, οἶκο Hecat.Abd.12.

ὑποστύλωμα, ατος, τό, *a dwarf pillar* as support in a ἑλέπολις, Bito 52.5.

II. *shore*, *support*, of an undermined wall, Apollod.*Poliorc*.146.1.

° **ὑποστύλωσις**, εως, ἡ, *under- or supporting colonnade*, *Poliorc*.224.5.

ὑποστύφω [στῡ], *to be somewhat astringent*, Dsc.1.118; ὑποστῦφον ἥδυσμα Plu.*Ant*.24; of astringent tastes, *screw up* the mouth, οὖλα Nic.*Al*.17.

2. *treat* a part *with an astringent*, οἴνῳ v.l. in *Hippiatr*.106.

3. *make astringent*, ἄρωμα Thphr.*Od*.22 (Pass.).

II. *thicken somewhat*, τὸ ἔλαιον ib. 17.

ὑπόστυψις, εως, ἡ, *a making astringent*, Thphr.*Od*.22.

ὑποσύγγρᾰφος, ὁ, *party to a contract*, *PRyl*.128.8 (i A.D.).

ὑποσύγκόπτω, in Pass., *to be syncopated a little*, A.D.*Adv*.142.11.

ὑποσύγχέω, *confuse*, τὴν Πίσαν καὶ τὴν Ἦλιν Sch.Pi.*O*.1.28:—mostly in Pass., τὰ -κεχυμένα Ph.1.300, cf. 320 (cj.); ταῦτα ὑποσυγκέχυται Luc.*Sol*.10; ὑποσυγκεχυμέναι φωναί *somewhat confused*, Arist.*Aud*.802[a]4; of a person, J.*AJ*16.4.4.

ὑποσύγχρίω, *anoint underneath*, Gal.6.228.

ὑποσύγχῠτος, ον, *confused*, Ph.1.440. Adv. -τως ib. 180, Phot.

ὑποσῡλάω, *take away secretly* or *gradually*, Alex.Trall.4.1 (cf. ὑπολωπάω):—Pass., Pall.*in Hp*.2.78 D.

ὑποσυλλέγω, *collect gradually*, Ph.2.211 (Pass.), Heliod.ap.Orib.46.22.2 (Pass.), Sor.1.27.

ὑποσυλλογιστικός, ή, όν, name of a type of syllogism, *Stoic*.2.83, 88.

ὑποσυμβαίνω, *to be inferior, weaker*, Gal.19.408.

ὑποσυμβολος, ον, *veiled under symbols*, dub.l. in Plu.2.673b.

II. of foreigners, *living under conditions embodied in special treaties* (σύμβολα), *IG*5(1).1433.14, 46 (Messene) as read by Wilhelm *Jahresh*.17.57 (ὑπὸ συμβόλων ed. *IG*).

ὑποσυμμῐγής, ές, *partly mixed*, Gal.6.94, 137, Hierocl.*in CA*3p.425 M.

ὑποσυμπᾰθέω, *sympathize in some degree*, v.l. in Sch.Od.2.70.

ὑποσυνᾰλείφομαι, Pass., *suffer a synaloephe*, as αὑτοῦ for ἑαυτοῦ, A.D.*Synt*.142.24; or *crasis*, as κᾆτα, Id.*Conj*.231.3.

ὑποσυνάπτω, *combine*, and **-ᾰφή,** ἡ, *combination*, of tetrachords separated by the interval of a fourth, Bacch.*Harm*.85.

ὑποσυνθετος, ον, of words *formed from compounds*, e.g. λιθοβολεῖ, ψευδοδοζεῖ, βουκολεῖ (from λιθοβόλος etc.), Simp.*in Cat*.71.27, cf. 10.29, Dexipp.*in Cat*.12.7.

ὑποσυνθημα, ατος, τό, *a sign accompanying a watchword*, Ph.*Bel*.93.44.

ὑποσῡριγμός, ὁ, *whistling* of the dragon when slain, part of the Pythian Nomos, Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1014.53.

ὑποσῡρίζω, Att. **-ίττω,** *whistle, rustle*, αἰθὴρ .. πτερύγων ῥιπαῖς ὑ. A.*Pr*.126 (anap.); *make a whistling sound*, ἡ ἀρτηρία .. ὑπεσύριζε Hp.*Epid*.7.25, cf. 7, al.; of snakes, Id.*Ep*.15, Ael.*NA*2.7.

2. *make a signal by whistling*, τινι Aristaenet.2.4.

ὑποσυρμός, ὁ, *purging*, Archig.ap.Aët.8.7.

ὑποσύρω [ῡ], *drag down*, τὰς ἁμάξας εἰς τὸν ποταμόν Plu.*Pyrrh*.28; ὑ. τὰ σκέλη *trip* them *up*, D.S.17.100; ὑ. τὸν πόδα Luc.*Anach*.27:—Pass., ὑποσῠρέντων τῶν ἵππων if the horses *were tripped up*, Sch.Il.*Oxy*.221 xii 33; ὑπεσύρησαν εἰς τὸ βαθὺ τῆς λίμνης Ach.Tat.4.14: metaph., ὑποσῠρῆναι εἰς τὸν ἔσχατον μεριστόν *to be brought down*, Dam.*Pr*.106; ὅταν .. οἱ κάμνοντες εἰς τὴν τοιαύτην ὑποσύρωνται τοῦ σώματος διάθεσιν Gal.15.607:—Med., *draw off downwards*, *undermine*, χώματα App.*Mith*.76 (so the Act., v.l. in J.*BJ*2.19.5); ὑποσύρεσθαι νηδύν *purge*, Nic.*Al*.367 (so in Pass., ὑποσυρέσθω ἡ κοιλία Archig.ap.Aët.6.7).

II. metaph., *trip up*, Plu.2.446b (Pass.); *draw away gradually*, *seduce*, in Pass., S.E.*M*.8.241, Gal.1.317, 17(1).619; *entrance, beguile*, τὴν ἀκοήν Procop.Gaz.*Ep*.128 (Act.), 33 (Pass.).

2. *reduce*, *diminish*, *abridge*, τὴν γραφήν D.H.1.7 (v.l. for ἐπι-).

ὑποσυστρέφω, *roll up tight underneath*, Gal.19.148 (Pass.).

ὑπόσυχνος, ον, *somewhat frequent*, Hp.*Epid*.1.26.γ´, Alciphr.3.42: neut. as Adv., *a good deal*, Thphr.*HP*3.12.7.

ὑπόσφαγμα, ατος, τό, *the blood of an animal mixed with various ingredients*, like *black-puddings*, expld. by ὑπότριμμα, Erasistr.ap.Ath.7.32a.

II. *a suffusion of blood in the eye* from a blow, S.E.*P*.1.44, Gal.7.99, Cass.*Pr*.27; a *compression-mark* on the arm, v.l. for -σφιγμα in Antyll.ap.Orib.7.9.4.

III. *the ink of the cuttle-fish*, Hippon.68 B, cf. Gal.19.149.

ὑποσφάξ, ἀγος [ᾰγ], ἡ, *cleft*, Opp.*H*.1.744 (Schneid. διασφάγες, from Eust.134.21, 897.60, 1476.59), Eust.897.61.

ὑποσφίγγω, *bind tight below*, Nonn.*D*.26.262.

ὑπόσφιγμα, v. ὑπόσφαγμα II.

ὑποσφόνδῠλον, τό, = ἱερὸν ὀστοῦν, Ruf.*Onom*.114.

ὑποσφρᾱγίζω, *subsigno*, *Gloss*.:—Med., f.l. for ἐπ- in Phalar.*Ep*.10.

° **ὑποσφρᾱγίς**, ῖδος, ἡ, app. *seal at foot of document*, περίστροφος· ὁ τῆς ὑποσφραγῖδος τόπος Hsch.

ὑποσφραίνομαι, *get scent of* a thing, interpol. in Suid.

ὑποσφῡρίζομαι, (σφῦρα II. 1) *cover in the seed when sown* (cf. ὑπαρόω), Poll.7.145.

ὑποσχάζω, *trip up*, ὑποσχάσει πτέρναν σου LXXSi.12.17.

ὑποσχεθεῖν, v. ὑπέχω.

ὑποσχεσάριος, ὁ, *tax-farmer* (cf. ὑπόσχεσις II), *POxy*.1432.5 (iii A.D.).

ὑποσχέσθαι, v. ὑπισχνέομαι.

ὑποσχεσίη, ἡ, Ep. for ὑπόσχεσις, pl. in Il.13.369, A.R.2.948, Id.AFr;12.14: sg. in Call.*Epigr*.58.

ὑποσχεσιον, τό, = sq., *AP*12.24 (Laureas).

ὑποσχεσις, εως, ἡ, (ὑπισχνέομαι) *undertaking, engagement, promise*, οὐδέ τοι ἐκτελέουσιν ὑπόσχεσιν ἥν περ ὑπέσταν Il.2.286; τέλεσόν μοι ὑ. ἥν περ ὑπέστης Od.10.483; τὴν ὑ. ἐκτελέσαι Hdt.5.35; κραίνειν A.*Supp*.368; ἀποδιδόναι Isoc.15.75, cf. Pl.*Men*.77a; ὑ. ἀπολαβεῖν to receive the fulfilment of *a promise*, X.*Smp*.3.3; ἀπαιτεῖν τὰς ὑ. to demand *their* fulfilment, Arist.*EN*1164[a]17: ὑ. ψεύσασθαι to fail in *its* performance, Aeschin.1.143; μεγάλας ποιεῖσθαι τὰς ὑ. Isoc.4.14; ἡ ὑ. ἀπέβη was accomplished, Th.4.39; δύο ὑποσχέσεις, τὴν μὲν ἀναπρᾶξαι, τὴν δὲ αὐτὸς ἀποδοῦναι Id.2.95; ἐξ ὑποσχέσεως according to *engagement*, *CIG*2713 (Labranda), cf. 2779 (Aphrodisia), *IG*4.203 (Isthmus).

II. *promise* to pay, ὀκτὼ δραχμῶν *PCair.Zen*.736.25 (iii B.C.), cf. *POxy*.91.11 (ii A.D.); *contract* to execute work, farm land, etc., ib. 1117.6 (ii A.D.), *PTeb*.10.7 (ii B.C.).

III. *profession* of principles, Luc.*Pisc*.31.

ὑποσχετικός, ή, όν, *inclined to promise*, Phot., Suid. s.v. προδωσίκομπος, Eust.710.12.

ὑποσχημᾰτίζομαι, Med., glossed by οἷον προσποιεῖσθαι καὶ πλάττεσθαι, Phryn.*PS*p.119 B.

ὑποσχῐδᾰκώδης, ες, (σχίδαξ) *apt to splinter*, Dsc.5.160.

ὑποσχίζω, *split underneath*, Ael.*NA*17.44, v.l. for ἀποσχάζω in Arist.*HA*512[a]30:—Pass., Poll.9.127; *to be forked*, of a blood-vessel, Hp.*Oss*.12.

II. *break up* ground, *PFay*.112.5 (i A.D.), etc. (but also, *damage* land, *BGU*2.13 (iii A.D.)).

ὑπόσχισμα, ατος, τό, a kind of *man's shoe*, Poll.7.91.

ὑπόσχισμός, ὁ, *breaking up* of ground, *PFay*.112.3 (pl., i A.D.), *PAmh*.2.91.11 (pl., ii A.D.), etc.

ὑπόσχνιφος, v. ὑπόσκνιπος.

ὑπόσχολος, ὁ, *under-teacher*, Sch.D.18.129.

ὑποσχόμενος, v. ὑπισχνέομαι.

ὑποσχών, v. ὑπέχω.

ὑποσῴζω, *rescue*, gloss on ὑπελύσατ', Sch.A.R.3.997:—Med., f.l. for ἀπο- in Jul.*Or*.1.25a.

ὑποσωμᾰτόω, τινά, *renew* his *body gradually*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.41.8.

ὑποσώρευσις, εως, ἡ, *accumulation*, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.61.

ὑποσώρεύω, *heap up under*, Erot. s.v. ὑπονησαμένη, Sor.1.31 (Pass.).

ὑποσωφρονιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *assistant-trainer* of Athenian ἔφηβοι, *IG*2[2].2054.12, 2085.16, al.

ὑποτᾰγή, ἡ, *subordination, subjection*, D.H.3.66, 2Ep.Cor.9.13, Ep.Gal.2.5; ἐν ὑποταγῇ in a *subordinate position*, *BGU*96.7 (iii A.D.): pl., *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).143.

2. *post-position*, ἐν ὑποταγῇ A.D.*Pron*.35.23, cf. *Synt*.306.8.

3. *copy*, ψηφισμάτων .. καὶ ἐπιστολῆς *IGRom*.3.705 (Lycia, ii A.D., pl.).

ὑπόταγμα, ατος, τό, *registration, register*, *BGU*55 ii 5 (ii A.D.).

ὑποταίνιος, ον, *forming a long narrow strip of land*, ἄμμος Ph.1.647; αὐχήν, of the island of Pharos, Id.2.139; (sc. γῆ, cf. ταινία II. 2) ib. 524.

ὑποτακτέον, *one must subsume*, τινί τι Arr.*Epict*.2.17 7, cf. D.T.641.27.

2. *one must subjoin*, Archig.ap.Aët.12.1.

° **ὑποτακτης**, ου, ὁ, *one who brings into subjection*, ὦ τῶν ὑπερεχόντων ἐπιτάκται (ὑποτάκται cj. Dieterich recte)· ὦ τῶν ὑποτεταγμένων ὑψωταί *PMag.Leid.V*.7.11, an ephebic official, *IG*2[2].2051.101 (ὑβο- lapis).

° **ὑποτακτικός**, ή, όν, *post-positive, necessarily placed after* something with which it is combined, e.g. μοι, opp. ὑποτασσόμενος (capable of being placed after, e.g. ἐμοί), A.D.*Pron*.35.22, cf. Adv.126.21; ὑ. συλλαβαί, e.g. γμ, κμ, χμ, Id.*Synt*.7.9, cf. 58.3; ὑ φωνῆεν a vowel *which must come second* in a diphthong, *EM*203.47, al.; στοιχεῖα (i.e. ι and υ) D.T.631.8; οὐχ ὑ. τῷ ν̄ τὸ π̄, π cannot follow ν, D.H.*Comp*.22. Adv. -κῶς, opp. προτακτικῶς, A.D.*Synt*.227.15.

2. ὑ. ἄρθρον, i.e. ὅς, ἥ, ὅ, D.T.640.6, A.D.*Pron*.110.14, Greg.Cor.p.385 S.; τὸ "ὅς" ὑποτακτικόν Ath.11.493b; ὑ. σύνταξις τῶν ἄρθρων A.D.*Synt*.87.2.

3. of Verbs, ὑ. ἔγκλισις *subjunctive* mood, D.T.638.8, A.D.*Synt*.246.15, al.; τὰ καλούμενα ὑ. ῥήματα verbs *in the subjunctive*, ib. 265.25, cf. *Conj*.243.13, 244.18, al.; ἐὰν τοῦτο -κὸν ᾖ if this is *subjunctive*, Phryn.337; ὑ. σύνδεσμος conjunction *requiring the subjunctive*, Thom.Mag.p.132 R.

4. *subordinate* (in quot., opp. αὐθεντικός) Heph.Astr.2.19.21 (cf. ὑποπρακτικός)

b. -τακτικόν, το, a charm *for bringing* people *into subjection*, *PMag.Lond*.121.940; ὑ. Ἀπόλλωνος ib. 124.36.

5. ὑποτακτικὰ ζῴδια the *feminine* ζῴδια, i.e. even numbers beginning with Taurus, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.165, 5(1).187.

6. *submissive, obedient*, τέκνα *PMasp*.97[v] *D* 37 (vi A.D.).

ὑποτακτος, ον, *agreed*, φόρος *CPR*247.12 (iv A.D.).

ὑποτᾰμιεύω, *to be deputy-treasurer*, *OGI*473.10 (Didyma, i A.D.).

ὑποταμνόν, τό, *a plant cut off at bottom* for magic purposes, *h.Cer*.228; or perh. ὑποτάμνον *borer, worm* (part. of sq.); but the word is prob. corrupt.

ὑποτάμνω, Ion. for ὑποτέμνω.

ὑποτᾰνύω, = ὑποτείνω (A) I. 1 a, ὑπὸ δ' ἕρματα .. τάνυσσαν Il.1.486, cf. Ruf.ap.Orib.*inc*.20.2.

ὑπόταξις, εως, ἡ, *subjection, submission*, Phld.*Rh*.2.206 S., D.H.1.5, D.L.7.122.

II. *drawing up* of light-armed *behind* the phalanx, Ascl.*Tact*.6.1, Ael.*Tact*.24.3, Arr.*Tact*.20.3.

III. Gramm., *postposition*, A.D.*Pron*.116.5, al.

ὑποτᾰράσσω, contr. **-θράσσω,** Att. -ττω:—*stir up, trouble*, Ar.*V*.1285, Plu.*Fab*.2, etc.:—Pass., κοιλίη .. ὑπεταράχθη f.l. in Hp.*Epid*.1.26.έ; ὑ. πρός τι *to be somewhat troubled* at .., Luc.*DMort*.7.2.

2. ὑ. τι *cause* some *trouble*, D.C.39.56, cf. 79.4.

ὑποταρβέω, *to be somewhat afraid of, shrink before*, τοὺς ὑποταρβήσαντες Il.17.533.

ὑποταρτάριος [ᾰ], ον, *under Tartarus*, of the Titans, Il.14.279, Hes.*Th*.851, Luc.*Herc*.1.

ὑπότᾰσις, εως, ἡ, (ὑποτείνω) *a stretching under*: *extension*, Hp.*Fract*.18; ξύλου Id.*Mochl*.25; πεδίων ὑποτάσεις the plains *that stretch below*, E.*Ba*.749.

ὑποτάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** Pass., fut. ὑποτᾰγήσομαι, 1Ep.Cor.15.28, Cyran.1.4.49 K. aor. 2 ὑπετάγην [ᾰ] Phryn.Com. (v. infr.), etc.:—*place* or *arrange under, assign*, τινί τι Plb.3.36.7, Plu.*Nic*.23, etc.; ὑ. ὑπὸ τὸ τῆς προδοσίας ὄνομα Plb.18.15.4:—Pass., τὸ ὑποτεταγμένον (sc. ὀστέον) the *interior* bone, i.e. the ulna, Hp.*Off*.16; *IG*12(7).515 (Amorgos, ii B.C.).

II. *post in the shelter of*, ὑποτάσσεσθαίτινι Luc.*Par*.49; *draw up behind*, Ael.*Tact*.15.1 (Pass.), Arr.*Tact*.26.7.

2. *subject*, ἑαυτοὺς οὐδενί Phld.*Rh*.2.204 S., cf. Plu.*Pomp*.64; *subdue, make subject*, Θηβαΐδα *OGI*654.7 (Egypt, i B.C.), cf. 199.10, al. (Adule, i A.D.); ἔθνη Hdn.7.2.9; αὐτῷ τὰ μάντα Ep.Phil.3.21; πάντα ὑπὸ τοὺς πόδας αὐτοῦ Ep.Eph.1.22:—Pass., *to be obedient*, τινι Ep.Col.3.18, al.; ὑποτάγητε τῷ θεῷ Ep.Jac.4.7, cf. Arr.*Epict*.3.24.65; ἄγρια θηρία ὑποταγήσεται αὐτῷ Cyran.15; ὑποτάξονται *they will submit*, Hdn.2.2.8; τὸ πλῆθος -όμενον Onos.1.17, cf. Palaeph.38: abs., κοὐχ ὑποτᾰγεὶς ἐβάδιζεν ὥσπερ Νικίας *dejectedly, timidly*, Phryn.Com.59 (s.v.l.); οἱ ὑποταττόμενοι *subjects*, Plb.3.13.8, etc.; ὑποτεταγμένοι *subordinates*, Phld.*Oec*.p.72 J.; ἐδούλευσας, ὑπετάγης Arr.*Epict*.4.4.33; ὑποτεταγμέναι ἀρεταί *subordinate* virtues, i.e. the sub-divisions of the four cardinal (πρῶται) virtues. *Stoic*.3.64.

3. Pass., c. dat., *underlie, to be implied in* or *associated with*, τὰ -τεταγμένα τοῖς φθόγγοις Epicur.*Ep*.1p.4 U., cf. *Nat*.28p.13 V.; τὰ -τεταγμένα, ἡ -τεταγμένη διάνοια, of the content or meaning which *underlies* a writer's words, Phld.*Po*.5.26, 27.

III. *put after*, Plu.2.737f; *subjoin, append*, ὑποτετάχαμέν σοι .. τὸ ἀντίγραφον *SIG*664.11 (Delos. ii B.C.), cf. *POxy*.34[v]iv 7 (ii A.D.):—Pass., τὰ -τεταγμένα *what follows*, *OGI*629.6 (Palmyra, ii A.D.); οἱ -τεταγμένοι [ἀριθμοί] the numbers *that follow*, Plu.2.1020a, etc.; οἱ ὑποτεταγμένοι the *following* persons, *SIG*880.11 (Pizus, iii A.D.); κῶμαι αἱ ὑποτεταγμέναι the *following* villages, Ptol.*Geog*.6.7.27.

2. *take as a minor premiss*, Arr.*Epict*.4.1.61.

IV. *govern the subjunctive*, *EM*471.16.

ὑποταύριον, τό, *the part below the* ταῦρος (III) or κοχώνη, *Hippiatr*.48, prob. in Erot. s.v. τράμιν; also **ὑπόταυρος,** ὁ, Sch.Luc.*Lex*.1.

ὑποταφρεύω, *undermine*, χώματα App.*Pun*.16.

ὑποτείνω (A), *stretch under put under*, ὀθόνιον Hp.*VC*14, Pl.*Ti*.74a; δοκίδα ὑπὸ τὴν κλίνην Hp.*Fract*.13; ἀντηρίδας .. ὑ. πρὸς τοὺς τοίχους *fixed* stay-beams *to strengthen* the ship's sides, Th.7.36:—Pass., *to be extended beneath*, Arist.*PA*695[a]2.

b. intr., *extend under, subtend*, ὑπὸ τὴν μείζω γωνίαν ὑ. τὴν τοῦ τριγώνου (sc. ἡ γραμμή) Id.*Mete*.376[a]13; ἡ τὴν ὀρθὴν γωνίαν ὑποτείνουσα (sc. γραμμή or πλευρά) the *hypotenuse* or *line subtending* the right angle, Apollod.ap.Ath.10.418f, so ἡ ὑποτείνοισα alone, Pl.*Ti*.54d, Arist.*IA*709[a]1, 20; of a chord, *subtend* an arc, Euc.3.29; ἡ τὴν ΜΝΞ περιφέρειαν ὑποτείνουσα εὐθεῖα Theodos.Tripol.*Sphaer*.2.33 Heiberg.

2. *strain, pull hard*, [τοὺς κάλως] Ar.*Pax*458: metaph., μεγάλας ὀδύνας ὑ. *intensifies*, S.*Aj*.262 (anap.).

II. *hold out hopes, offer*, c. inf., ὑ. τὰ ἐμπόρια συνελευθεροῦν Hdn.7.158, cf. Th.8.48; also ὑ. [τινὶ] μισθούς Ar.*Ach*.657; ἐλπίδας, ὑποσχέσεις, D.13.19, 23.14:—Med., D.C.38.31.

2. *lay* or *put before one, present, suggest*, ὑ. τοῖς λόγοις μέμψιν Paus.7.9.4; ὑ λόγους τινὶ τοιούτους λέγειν E.*Or*.915 (tm.); ἀπάτην Plu.*Tim*.10:—Med., Pl.*Tht*.179e; also, *propose a question*, Id.*Grg*.448e; τὸ προοίμιον δύο ταῦτα ὑποτείνεται *has as its subjects*, Steph.*in Gal*.1.233 D.

ὑποτείνω (B), v. ὑποτίνω.

ὑποτειχίζω, *build a wall under* or *so as to intercept, build a cross-wall*, Th.6.99, App.*Ill*.19.

ὑποτειχῐσις, εως, ἡ, *the building of a cross-wall*, Th.6.100.

ὑποτειχισμα, ατος, τό, τό, *cross-wall*, ibid.

ὑποτεκμαίρομαι, *guess at* a thing, Ar.*Fr*.198.7.

ὑποτέλειος, α, ον, *less than complete*: as Subst., ὑποτελεία, ἡ (sc. στιγμή), name of one of eight punctuations, Nicanor ap.Sch.D.T.p.24 H.

II. ὑ. ἀριθμοί numbers *which exceed the sum of their factors*, Mart.Cap.7.753.

ὑποτέλέω, *pay, discharge*, of a tribute or tax, φόρον ὑ. Hdt.1.171, X.*HG*1.3.9, etc.; συντάξεις, συντάξεις καὶ φόρους, Isoc.7.2, 12.116; τὸν φόρον ὑποτελῶ Ἀθηναίοισιν *IG*1[2].39.26: abs., *pay tribute*, Th.3.46, Luc.*Anach*.30, etc.: also ὑ. ἀξίην βασιλέϊ Hdt.4.201; ὑ. ἔρανον, δῶρα, D.10.40, Plu.2.830d; μίσθωμα *IG*12(7).55.15 (Amorgos); ὑ. τι *discharge* a duty, Luc.*Rh.Pr*.23:—Pass., ὁ -τελεσθησόμενος ὅρκος *PLond*.5.1708.260 (vi A.D.).

ὑποτελής, ές, (τέλοσ I. 8) *subject to taxes, tributary*, Th.2.9, 5.111; in full, ὑποτελὴς φόρου Id.1.10, 56, 66, 7.57; ὑ. φόρων or φόροις (φόρου Schaefer) Plu.*Art*.21, *Pyrrh*.23; of persons employed in government monopolies (exactsense uncertain), τοὺς ὑποτελεῖς τῇ τε ἰχθυηρᾷ κτλ. *UPZ*110.97 (ii B.C.), cf. *PTeb*.5.210, 40.24, al. (ii B.C.); τὰ ὑποτελῆ γενήματα *PRev.Laws*28.18 (iii B.C.), cf. 33.14, etc.

2. subst., *subject* (of a ruler), *Cod.Just*.1.4.26.11.

II. Act., *receiving payment*, c. gen., μισθοῦ Luc.*Merc.Cond*.36.

ὑποτελίς, ίδος, ἡ, a name given by Herillus.*Stoic*.1.91 to *a subordinate object, which ought to be only held as a means towards attaining the chief good* (τέλος), cf. Stob.2.7.3[c] (Madvig, ὑποτελές codd.), Suid.

ὑποτέλλομαι, *arise*, Arat.723, A.R.2.83.

ὑποτεμενίτης [ῑ], Dor. **-τας,** acc. (fem.?) -ταν, *pertaining to the region under the* τέμενος, dub. in *SIG*247 *I*[2]69 (Delph., iv B.C.); perh. ὑπὸ Τεμενίταν.

ὑποτέμνω, Ion. **-τάμνω** Aret.*CA*1.8: fut. -τεμῶ *IG* (v. infr. b):—*cut away under* or *underneath*, ὑπὸ γλῶσσαν τάμε χαλκός Il.5.74; ταμὼν ὕπο πυθμέν' ἐλαίης Od.23.204; ὑ. τὰς ἀγκύρας Plu.*Ant*.32:—Pass., ὑποτέτμηται τὰ νεῦρα τῶν πραγμάτων D.ap.Aeschin.3.166; τὰς ῥίζας ὑποτετμημένος *having* them *cut away below*, Luc.*Tim*.8; ὑποτμηθεὶς τὴν ἰγνύαν hamstrung, Id.*Tox*.60.

b. *trim* the surfaces of blocks of stone, *IG*7.3073.110 (Lebad., ii B.C.).

2. *cut underhand*, i.e. *in a cheating way*, of a toguish leather-seller, Ar.*Eq*.316 (troch.).

II. *cut off, intercept*, ὑ. πηγάς Pl.*Lg*.844a; ὑ. τὴν ἐλπίδα X.*HG*2.3.34; [τὰς ῥίζας] Diog.Oen.29:—more freq. in Med., ὑποταμέσθαι τὸ ἀπὸ τῶν νεῶν (sc. αὐτοῖς) Hdt.5.86; ὑποτεμοῦμαι τὰς ὁδούς σου *I will cut off* your way, *stop* you *short*, Ar.*Eq*.291, cf. Arist.*Mete*.356[a]27; ὑ. τὸν πλοῦν X.*HG*1.6.15; ὑποτέμνεσθαί τινας *intercept* them, Id.*Cyr*.1.4.19, cf. *HG*7.1.29; τοὺς χρόνους ὑμῶν ὑ. Aeschin.3.67; τὰς ὁρμάς, τὴν ἐπίνοιαν, Plb.18.38.1, 36.3.1, etc.; *forestall*, τὴν ἀκόντισιν αὐτῶν .. δρόμῳ .. προσπεσόντες ὑπετέμοντο D.C.38.49; *prevent, guard against*, ὑποτέμνεσθαι τὸν φόβον (the risk of gangrene, by excision) Paul.Aeg.6.107; ὑ. τὴν διάγνωσιν *prevents*, Id.3.78; in pf. Med., ὑποτετμημένος πάσας αὐτῶν τὰς ὠφελείας Plb.5.107.6.

ὑποτερετίζω, *hum the key-note* while tuning the κιθάρα, Sch.Pi.*O*.9.59.

ὑποτέταρτος, ον, *contained* 1¼ *times*, i.e. *standing to another number in the ratio* 4:5, Mart.Cap.7.761.

ὑποτετράγωνος [ᾰ], ον, *almost square* or *rectangular*, Adam.2.23.

ὑποτετρᾰμερής, ές, *in the ratio of* 1: 1 $^4/_5$ = $^5/_9$, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.42 P.:—**ὑποτετραπλᾰσιεπίτρῐτος,** ον, *contained* 4$^1/_3$ *times*, i.e. *in the ratio of* $^3/_{13}$, Domnin. in Boisson.*Anecd*.4.420; and **ὑποτετραπλάσιος** [πλᾰ], ον, '*subquadruple*', i.e. *in the ratio of* ¼, Nicom.*Ar*.1.18.

ὑπότευξις, εως, ἡ, *rejoinder, reply*, S.E.*M*.9.251.

ὑπότεφρος, ον, *somewhat ash-coloured*, Dsc.5.155, Ruf.*Anat*.51.

ὑποτεχνάομαι, *come to aid by art*, Alex.Trall.1.17.

ὑποτήκομαι, Pass., *waste, pine away*, Man.5.191, Max.Tyr.34.2, Ael.*NA*15.4.

ὑποτηρέω, *notice beforehand, foresee*, τὴν σύνοδον Sch.A.R.2.321.

° **ὑποτίθημι**, *place under*, ὑπὸ κύκλα ἑκάστῳ πυθμένι θῆκεν Il.18.375; τὰ φρύγαν' ὑ. *puts* the firewood *under*, Telecl.40; θεοῦ βάσεις ὑποτι θέντος *putting* legs or feet *under* them, Pl.*Ti*.92a, cf. Arist.*PA*686^{a}34; σιδηρᾶς κανονίδας ὑ. Ph.*Bel*.57.11, cf. 60.31, al.; ὑπὸ ποταμοὺς πολλοὺς .. πόλιν ὑ. Pl.*Lg*.682c; κύλικα ὑπὸ τὴν κλίνην *IG*12(5).593.21 (Iulis, v B.C.); ὀχετὸν ἐκποιήσαντι καὶ ὑποθέντι ib. 1^2.373.66; [φοίνικας] ὑ. X.*Cyr*.7.5.12; ἀλεκτορίδι ὑ. τὰ ᾠά Arist.*HA*564^{b}3; ἑαυτὴν [τῷ ἄρρενι] ib. 540^{a}11; ὑ. ‹τι› ὑπὸ τὸν ὀφθαλμόν Id.*Pr*.874^{a}9: of a prancing horse, ὑ. τὰ ὀπίσθια σκέλη ὑπὸ τὰ ἐμπρόσθια X.*Eq*.11.2; τὰ ὄπισθεν σκέλη διὰ πολλοῦ ὑ. *bring up* his hind legs far apart from one another, ib. 1.14; κατακλίνεται [ὁ λαγὼς] ὑποθεὶς τὰ ὑπο κώλια ὑπὸ τὰς λαγόνας Id.*Cyn*.5.10: metaph., ὑποχειρίους τοῖς ἐχθροῖς ὑ. τὰς αὑτῶν πατρίδας Pl.*Plt*.308a; ἔστε ὑπέθηκε Ἀΐδα until he *handed him over* to Hades, of a hound attacking a boar, *PCair.Zen*.532.11 (iii B.C.):—Med., *place under one's feet*, τι X.*Cyr*.8.1.41; τοὺς μηροὺς ὑφ' αὑτά Arist.*IA*713^{a}23; pass., *to be presented* to sight of audience, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.1 H., cf. ὑπόκειμαι I 2.

2. *place under* a certain class, γεωργικῇ, θηρευτικῇ, etc., Pl.*Plt*.289a.

b. *subjoin, enclose, append* a document, ὑποτέθεικά σοι τὸ ἀντίγραφον *PLille*4.2 (iii B.C.), cf. *Sammelb*.5675.2 (ii B.C.), etc.: so in Med., *PLond*.3.921.10 (ii/iii A.D.).

II. *set before* one, *offer, suggest*, τὴν ἐν φίλοις δικαιοτάτην ὑπόθεσιν ἔχω ὑποτιθέναι X.*Cyr*.5.5.13; *hold out* hope, ὑποτιθεῖς τίν' ἐλπίδα*;* E.*Or*.1186, cf. X.*HG*4.8.28, D.23.58, Plu.2.256a, Lys.23, Aristid.1.379 J.; τοῦ Ἑλληνικοῦ ἐλπίδα ἣν ὑπετίθει αὐτῷ δουλώσειν Th.1.138; ἡ εὐπραγία ὑ. ἰσχὺν τῆς ἐλπίδος Id.4.65; ὑπέθηκας ὀρθῶς τοὺς λόγους, i.e. you have given good advice, E.*IA*507; τὸν ὑποθέντα τὰς τέχνας γυναιξὶ τόνδε he who *proposed* these tricks to the women, Id.*Ba*.675:—earlier in Med., *suggest*, βουλὴν Ἀργείοις ὑποθησόμεθ' ἥ τις ὀνήσει Il.8.36: ὄφρα οἱ ἤ τι ἔπος ὑποθήσεσι ἠέ τι ἔργον Od.4.163, cf. Il.11.788; δόλον ὑπεθήκατο Hes.*Th*.175; ἄλλα μὲν αὐτὸς ἐνὶ φρεσὶ σῇσι νοήσεις, ἄλλα δὲ καὶ δαίμων ὑποθήσεται Od.3.27; Κροῖσος ταῦτά οἱ ὑπετίθετο Hdt.1.156, cf. 3.36; ἔπεμψέ με σωτηρίην ὑποθησόμενον ὑμῖν, ἤν περ βούλησθε πείθεσθαι Id.5.98, cf. 7.237; σμικρὸν ὑποθέσθαι τοῖς κριταῖσι βούλομαι Ar.*Ec*.1154: c. dat. pers. only, *advice, counsel, admonish* one, Od.2.194, 5.143, Ar.*Av*.1362, *Lys*.522 (anap.), Pl.*Chrm*.155d: with an Adv., ἀλλά μοι εὖ ὑπόθευ Od.15.310, cf. Hdt.1.90; αὐτάρ τοι πυκινῶς ὑποθησόμεθ', αἴ κε πίθηαι Il.21.293.

2. Med., in stronger sense, *enjoin*, ταῦτα τοῖσι ὑπολειπομένοισι ὑποθέμενος ὁ Δαρεῖος Hdt.4.135; of a doctor, Pl.*Plt*.295c; of Nestor, Id.*Hp.Ma*.286b; [Μέττιος Ῥοῦφος] τῷ στρατηγῷ περὶ τούτου ὑπέθετο *POxy*.237 vi 40 (ii A.D.); gloss on ἐπιστέλλει, Sch.S.*OT*106; of Pythagoras, τὴν εἰς τὸ σπονδειακὸν μεταβολὴν ὑπέθετο τῷ αὐλητῇ Iamb.*VP*25.112; τοῖς ἀπὸ τοῦ νομοῦ ὑπόδειγμα τῆς ἀπειθίας ὑ. *BGU*747 ii 14 (ii A.D.); δύο σκοποὺς ὑποθέσθαι τῆς φλεβοτομίας *prescribe* two conditions of (successful) venesection, Gal.15.765.

3. Med., *instruct, demonstrate*, γραμματικόν τι ποιῆσαι ἄλλου ὑποθεμένοι Arist.*EN*1105^{a}23; δεῖ ὑποθέσθαι τί λέγομεν τὸ βαρύ *as a preliminary* we must *explain*, Id.*Cael*.269^{b}20; ὑ ὡς χρὴ μάχεσθαι Philostr.*Her*.10.5; Φινεὺς .. τοῖς Ἀργοναύταις .. περὶ τῶν συμπληγάδων ὑπέθετο πετρῶν Apollod.1.9.22; ὁ ὑποθέμενος αὐτῷ τὴν ἀνάγνωσιν Arr.*Epict*.1.26.13, cf. 2.2.21; παλαισμάτων εἴδη ὁπόσα ἐστί, δηλώσει ὁ παιδοτρίβης, καιρούς τε ὑποθέμενος κτλ. Philostr.*Gym*.14: c. acc. et inf., ὑ. τῷ ἐπιεικεῖ παιδὶ ῥᾴδιον πεφυκέναι κτλ. Iamb.*VP*10.51.

III. Med., *propose to oneself as a task*, πολεμιστήριον [ἵππον] ὑπεθέμεθα ὠνεῖσθαι X.*Eq*.3.7; δεῖ ὑποτίθεσθαι κατ' εὐχήν, μηδὲν μέντοι ἀδύνατον Arist.*Pol*.1265^{a}17; *make up one's mind, adopt as a policy*, παρὰ τὸ δίκαιον τὸ ξυμφέρον λέγειν ὑπέθεσθε Th.5.90; τοῦθ' ὑπέθετο, δεινότατον πρᾶγμα, οἶμαι, ὅπως ἐν ἐκείνῳ εἴν .. φάναι And.1.39; ἕνα τοῦτον ὑποθέμενος τὸν σκοπόν, ἅπαντας ἡμᾶς ἀγορεύειν κακῶς Luc.*Pisc*.7; πρὶν τὴν ἀρχὴν ὀρθῶς ὑποθέσθαι, μάταιον ἡγοῦμαι περὶ τῆς τελευτῆς ὁντινοῦν ποιεῖσθαι λόγον D.3.2:—Pass., ὁ ὑποτεθεὶς σκοπός Arist.*EN*1144^{a}24.

2. *propose to oneself as a subject of discussion* or *argument*, ἀπ' ἐμαυτοῦ ἄρξωμαι καὶ τῆς ἐμαυτοῦ ὑποθέσεως, περὶ τοῦ ἑνὸς αὐτοῦ ὑποθέμενος, εἴτε ἕν ἐστιν εἴτε μή [ἕν], τί χρὴ συμβαίνειν*;* Pl.*Prm*.137b, cf. *Ti*.26a; ἵνα μὴ δοκῶ περὶ τὰ μέρη διατρίβειν, ὑπὲρ ὅλων τῶν πραγμάτων ὑποθέμενος Isoc.4.51, cf. 12.119; ὥσπερ ὑπεθέμην Thphr.*Char.Prooem*.5; περὶ ἀέρος εἰπόντες, ὥσπερ ὑπεθέμεθα Arist.*Mete*.340^{a}23, cf. *Rh*.1432^{b}5, Aeschin.1.37, 2.102; ὑποθησόμεθα ταύτης ἀρχὴν τῆς βύβλου τὴν πρώτην διάβασιν ἐξ Ἰταλιάς Ῥωμαίων Plb.1.5.1:—Pass., οἱ ὑποτεθέντες λόγοι Pl.*Lg*.812a.

IV. Med., *assume as a preliminary*, ταύτην μὲν δὴ πυρὸς ἀρχὴν καὶ τῶν ἄλλων σωμάτων ὑποτιθέμεθα Id.*Ti*.53d; ὑποθέμενος ἑκάστοτε λόγον .., ἃ μὲν ἄν μοι δοκῇ τούτῳ συμφωνεῖν, τίθημι ὡς ἀληθῆ ὄντα Id.*Phd*.100a; οἱ περὶ τὰς γεωμετρίας .. ὑποθέμενοι .. τὰ σχήματα, .. ποιησάμενοι ὑποθέσεις αὐτά Id.*R*.510c; ὑπόθεσιν Id.*Phd*.101d; ὃ ἐξ ἀρχῆς ὑπετιθέμεθα Id.*Chrm*.171d; ἐὰν ὡς ὂν ὑποθῇ ὃ ὑπετίθεσο Id.*Prm*.136c; ὑ. περί τινος ὡς ὄντος ib. 136b, cf. 137b, *Plt*.284c; ὑ. ὡς τούτου οὕτως ἔχοντος Id.*R*.437a: c. acc. et inf., *assume* or *suppose that* .., Id.*Phd*.100b, *Prt*.339d: without inf., [τὴν ἀρετὴν] διδακτὸν ὑ. *assume* it to be teachable. ib. 361b; τἀναντία οἷς ὑπεθέμην Id.*Tht*.165d; ὥσπερ ὑπέθου as you *began by requiring*, Id.*R*.346b (referring to 336d):—Pass., esp. in aor. ὑπετιέθην (cf. ὑπόκειμαι II. 2), Id.*Ti*.48e, 61d; τὰ ὑποτεθέντα Id.*Prm*.136b; τῶν καλῶν τι ἡ σωφροσύνη ὑπετέθη *was assumed* to be .., Id.*Chrm*.160d (referring to 159c); τοῦτο δ' ἀδύνατον, ὥστε ψεῦδος τὸ ὑποτεθέν Arist.*APr*.61^{a}31; εἰ τοῦτό τις ὑποτεθείη γινώσκειν if it were *assumed* that one knew this, Phld.*Rh*.2.17 S.

2. later, *assume, suppose, estimate*, παρέσομαι πρὸς ὑμᾶς, ὡς ὑποτίθεμαι, τῇ ιζ´ *PCair.Zen*.247.4 (iii B.C.); ὑποτιθεμένου τοῦ ποδὸς δραχμῆς the foot *being reckoned* at one drachma, *Supp.Epigr*.4.446.14 (Didyma, iii/ii B.C.), cf. *PCair.Zen*.15^r.34 (iii B.C.); τὸν χιλιάρουρον (sc. ἀμπελῶνα) ὑποτιθέμεθα ἐπὶ τὸ ἔλαττον we *assess* at the reduced sum, ib. 361.9 (iii B.C.); νεώτερον αὐτὸν ὑ. *put* him *down* as younger, D.H.4.6; ταῦτα τὸν Ὅμηρον ὡς συστρατιώτην ἔφη εἰρηκέναι καὶ οὐχ ὡς ὑποτιθέμενον not as a *composer of fiction*, Philostr.*Her*.4.4.

V. Act., *establish as a preliminary, premise*, ταῦθ' ὑποθεὶς ἐπεῖπεν ὡς .. Aeschin.2.157; τοῦθ' ὑποθέντες ἀκούετε τῇ γνώμῃ τί ἄν, εἴ τις ἔπασχε ταῦθ' ὑμῶν, ἐποίει *after deciding* in your own minds, D.21.108; ῥυθμοὺς καὶ σχῆμα ἐλευθέριον ὑποθεῖσαι μέλος ἢ λόγον ἐναντίον ἀποδοῦναι Pl.*Lg*.669c.

2. *represent as* ὑποκείμενον (v. ὑπόκειμαι II. 8), εἰ μή τις ἑτέραν ὑποθήσει τοῖς ἐναντίοις φύσιν Arist.*Ph*.189[a]28; [ἀρχὴν] ἄν τε μίαν ἄντε πλείους Id.*Metaph*.988[a]24.

VI. *couch, present*, τὴν σάρισαν Luc.*DMort*.27.3.

VII. *put down as a deposit* or *stake, pawn, pledge, mortgage*, τοῦτο τὸ ἐνέλυρον Hdt.2.136; τὴν οἰκίαν, τὴν οὐσίαν, Isoc.21.2 D.28.17, 49.12; ὑπέθεσαν αὐτῷ τοῦ ταλάντου τὰς προσόδους *mortgaged* their revenues for the talent, Aeschin.3.104; τῷ πατρὶ τἀνδράποδα D.27.25; δραχμὴν ὑπόθες Diph.73.2; ὑποθέμενοι χρυσίον *IG*1[2].313.177; τὴν οἰκίαν πωλοῦντα καὶ ὑποτιθέντα selling and *mortgaging*, i.e. having full ownership of, the house, *PCair.Zen*.588.1, cf. 9 (iii B.C.), *PRyl*.162.28 (ii A.D.); cf. ὑποθήκη II:—Med., of the mortgagee, *lend* money *on pledge*, D.28.18; ὑποθέσθαι τὰ σκεύη τῆς νεώς Id.50.55:—but the Med. is used for the Act. in later writers, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.6:—for the Pass., ὑπόκειμαι is used, except in aor. 1, πόρους (revenues) ὑποκεῖσθαι αὐτοῖς τούς τε ὑποτεθέντας εἰς τὸ βουλευτήριον .. *OGI*46.10 (Halic., iii B.C.), cf. *AJP*56.375 (Colophon, iv B.C., Med. and Pass.); cf. τίθημι.

2. *stake, hazard, venture*, εἰς οἷον κινδυνον ἔρχῃ ὑποθήσων τὴν ψυχήν Pl.*Prt*.313a; τὸν ἴδιον κίνδυνον ὑποθείς *at* his own risk, D.19.252; also ἑαυτὸν ἔλλυον ὑποθείς Plu.*Crass*.7: τὴν ψυχὴν ταῖς τύχαις Luc.*Dem.Enc*.41; τὰ σὰ τοῖς ἐκτός Arr.*Epict*.2.2.12; τὸν τράχηλον ib. 4.1.77; ἑαυτὸν τῷ νόμῳ, i.e. risked the penalities of the law, Philostr.*Gym*.24; οὐδὲ αὑτοὺς ταύταις ὑποθήσομεν ταῖς αἰτίαις Jul.*Or*.3.112a; νομίμοις ποιναῖς ὑποθεῖναι [αὐτούς] *PMasp*.24.50 (vi A.D.); ἑαυτὸν [ὀργῇ] Plu.*Them*.24; τοῖς κινδύνοις σφᾶς αὐτούς Aristid.1.467 J.

3. *enter in one's accounts*, *IG*2[2].1228.5 (ii B.C.)

ὑποτίλλω, *pluck up*, τὴν βοτάνην Thphr.*HP*2.7.5.

ὑποτῑμάω, *name the price of* what one offers for sale, ἰχθύν Alex.125.4.

II. Med.,

1. *make a return* or *assessment of one's properly*. Arist.*Oec*.1347[a]22, 1353[a]12.

2. as law-term, = ἀντιτιμάομαι, X.*Ap*.23, Arr.*Epict*.3.24.61, D.Chr.56.14; ἀποθνήσκειν ὑποτιμῶ Arist.*Rh.Al*.1437[a]17; cf. τιμάω III. 2b.

3. *allege, plead in excuse*, ἀμβλυωπίαν Gal.5.192; γῆρας, ἀσθένειαν, Nic.Dam.*Fr*.130.17 J.; ἀγνοίας πρόφασιν *POxy*.1119.11 (iii A.D.); πενίαν Iamb.*VP*5.23, cf. Apollod.2.5.3.

4. *under-estimate, tone down*, εἰρωνεύεσθαι καὶ ὑ. D.Chr.32.90.

ὑποτῑμημα, ατος, τό, *estimated value*, IG;7.3073.9, al. (Lebad., ii B.C.).

° ὑποτῑμησις, εως, ἡ, *estimate of one's own liability* for taxation, damages, etc., *self-assessment*, *PSI*5.502.26 (iii B.C.), Arg.D.21, Ph.ap.Eus.*PE*8.7.

2. *plea for release, excuse*, Ph.2.325, Plu.*Cam*.40, Ael.*NA*4.43, etc.

3. *underestimating, toning-down*, ἡ γὰρ ὑ., φασίν, ἰᾶται τὰ τολμηρά Longin.32.3.

ὑποτῑμητής, οῦ, ὁ, as transl. of Lat. *subcensor*, D.C.52.21, 24, 33.

ὑποτίνω, *pay*, ὑποτεινέτω (sic) ζημίας *JRS*18.154 (Jerash, ii A.D.).

ὑποτιτθίδιος, ον, = ὑποτίτθιος, παιδάριον *GDI*1954 (Delph.).

ὑποτιτθικόν, τό, *a child at the breast*, Mitteis *Chr*.372 vi 10 (ii A.D.).

ὑποτιτθιος, ον, *under the breast*, τὰ ὑ. *children at the breast*, LXXHo.14.1, Ath.2.46e; θυγάτριον, παιδίον, *PCair.Zen*.292.302 (iii B.C.), *BGU*1058.12 (i B.C.), etc.; of an animal, ib. 629.14 (ii A.D.): **ὑπότιτθος** in Phot., Suid.

***ὑποτλάω**, aor. ὑπέτλην, *endure*, *AP*5.301.6 (Agath.).

ὑποτμήγω, Ep. for ὑποτέμνω, Q.S.5.244, 9.380:—Med., A.R.4.328.

ὑπότμησις, εως, ἡ, *cutting from underneath*, σκελῶν Ph.*Bel*.100.2 (pl.).

ὑπότμητέος, α, ον, *to be cut at the base*, Orib.45.16.5.

ὑποτοβέω, *sound in answer, echo*, ὑπὸ δὲ .. ὀτοβεῖ δόναξ .. νόμον A.*Pr*.574 (lyr.).

ὑποτομεύς, έως, ὁ, *a cutting instrument*, LXX2Ki.12.31.

ὑποτομή, ἡ, *a cutting off below*. Plu.2.980c; *cutting away underneath*, Thphr.*HP*9.2.7, Heliod.ap.Orib.45.6.3, Leonid.ap.Aët.7.71: pl., *trimmed surfaces* of blocks of stone in architecture, *IG*7.3073.113, 114 (Lebad., ii B.C.).

II. *a smaller incision* or *line*, Procl.*Hyp*.3.11; ὑποτομῆς μόριον *sub-division*, *Theol.Ar*.4.

ὑποτομος, ον, *null and void, rescinded*, *IG*5(2).344.14 (Orchom.Arc., iii B.C.).

ὑπότονα, τά, *ropes* holding a swinging ladder, Ath.Mech.36.9.

ὑποτόναιον, τό, *threshold*, *IG*2[2].1672.66 (pl.).

ὑποτονθορύζω, (sts. incorrectly written -ίζω, as in Lib.*Decl*.43.60), *murmur in an under-tone*, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.26, *Bis Acc*.4, al., Agath.4.7; ἐπῳδήν Luc.*Nec*.7.

° ὑπότονος, ὁ, perh. = ὑποτόναιον, *threshold*, *Inscr.Délos*442 *A* 229 (ii B.C.).

ὑποτοξεύομαι, Pass., *to be exposed to arrows*, Aen.Tact.36.1.

ὑποτοπάζω, = ὑποτοπέω, Ph.2.480, Hld.9.5.

ὑποτοπασμός, ὁ, *suspicion, surmise*, J.*AJ*17.4.2.

ὑποτοπεύω, = sq., τινα v.l. in Th.8.76: c. acc. et inf., f.l. in Id.5.35.

2. Gramm., *doubt the genuineness of a passage*, v.l. in Chaeris ap.Sch. Od.7.80.

ὑποτοπέω, pf. -τετόπηκα D.C.38.42:—*suspect, surmise*, τι Th.1.56; c. acc. et inf., ib. 20, 51, Alciphr.3.72, Procop.*Vand*.1.18; ὑ. μὴ .. Th.2.13.

2. c. acc. pers., *suspect* him, Id.5.116 (s.v.l.).

II. Med. **ὑποτοπέομαι,** aor. ὑπετοπήθην in med. sense:—*suspect* a thing, οὐδὲν ὑποτοπηθέντα Hdt.9.116; κἀχ' ὑποτοπεῖσθαι Ar.*Ra*.958: c. inf., ὑποτοπηθέντες Δημάρητον δρησμῷ ἐπιχειρέειν Hdt.6.70, cf. Ar.*Th*.496, Lys.9.4 (Scal. for ὑπετυπούμην); ὑποτοπεῖσθαι χρὴ ἐκ τῶν γεγραμμένων one must *form an idea*, Hp.*Art*.33.—In Att. Prose the word generally used was ὑποπτεύω.

ὑποτοπη-, τέον, *one must suspect*, Ph.1.143.

ὑποτοπος, ον, *suspicious*, Polem.*Phgn*.37 (sed leg. καχύποπτοι).

ὑποτορεύω, *engrave in toreutic work*, ὀρόφοις γυπῶν πτέρυγας Ael.*NA*10.22.

ὑποτρᾰγῳδέω, *play tragic parts in subordination to* .., τινι Philostr.*VS*1.8.1; *play up to* another's *tragic acting*, v.l. in Luc.*JTr*.1.

ὑποτραυλίζω, *lisp somewhat*, Luc.*Tim*.55.

ὑποτραυλος, ον, *lisping a little*, Hp.*Epid*.7.3.

ὑποτρᾰχήλιον, τό, *the back just below the neck*, Poll.2.136.

II. *neck of a column*, Vitr.3.3.12, al.

ὑποτρᾰχήλος, ον, *under the neck*, Hsch. s.v. ὑποθυμί[ο]ς.

ὑποτρᾱχύνω, *affect with a somewhat grating sensation*, τὴν ἀκοήν D.H.*Comp*.22.

ὑποτρᾱχυς, Ion. and Ep. **-τρηχυς,** υ, *somewhat rough*, Hp.*Epid*.2.1.8, Archestr.*Fr*.32 (-τρηχυν fem.), Orph.*L*.363, Dsc.3.44, Gal.19.514.

ὑποτρέμω, *tremble a little*, Pl.*R*.336e, Plu.2.973f, Marcellin.*Puls*.291, etc.

ὑποτρέπομαι, Pass, *turn back*, Plu.2.77d, Opp.*H*.3.516.

ὑποτρέφω, *rear, nourish*, σκύλακας D.H.4.81; πώγωνας D.S.3.63; ῥίζεα .. ὑποτέτροφε Χίμνη Nic.*Al*.589; metaph., *cherish, nurse*, τὴν χολήν Luc.*Cal*.24; *foster, encourage*, παχὺν καὶ γλίσχρον ὑποθρέψει χυμόν Gal.*Vict.Att*.6; ὑποθρέψαι πλῆθος χυμῶν Id.1.302, cf. 6.239, al.:—Med., *cherish*, τόλμαν X.*Cyr*.2.1.17;—Pass., *grow up in succession*, Pl.*R*.560a; ὐ. τιμωρὸς ἐπὶ τοὺς τυράννους Plu.2.595c; ὁ ἐκ Βερενίκης -όμενος Polyaen.8.50, cf. Nic.Dam.51 J.; θάμβος ὑπετρέφετο my wonder *grew*, Call.*Aet.Oxy*.2080.87.

ὑποτρέχω, aor. -έδρᾰμον (v. infr.): poet. pf. -δέδρομα *h.Ap*.284; -δεδρόμηκα (v. infr. IV):—*run in under*, ὑπέδραμε καὶ λάβε γούνων *ran in under* the spear or sword and clasped his knees, Il.21.68, Od.10.323 (though it may be only, *ran up to* him); ὑ, πρὸς στέρνα πατρός E.*IA*631, cf. [636]; ὑπὸ τοὺς πόδας τοῦ ἵππου ὑπέδραμε Hdt.7.88: ὑ. ὑπὸ τὴν τοῦ ἀκοντίου φοραν *in under, within* the dart's range, Antipho 3.2.4: later c. acc. νησίον ὑ. *run under the lee of* .., Act.Ap.27.16; ὑ. πρῶνας Them.*Or*.13.168b; τὸν τρίβωνα Philostr.*Ep*.7: c. dat., [ταῖς πλατάνοις] Plu.2.185e; ναυλόχοις ib. 243e.

II. *run under, stretch away under*, ὑποδέδρομε βῆσσα *h.Ap*.284.

III. *run in between, intercept*, λῃστάς X.*Cyr*.1.2.12; τὰ κορίανν' ἐπριάμην ὑποδραμών Ar.*Eq*.676; ἐν ταῖς συνόδοις ἡ σελήνη τὸν [τοῦ ἡλίου] κύκλον ὑποτρέχουσα Jul.*Or*.2.80d (cf. ὑποθέω I. 2); ὅταν [ἡ σελήνη] ὑπὸ τὴν φλόγα [τοῦ ἡλίου] ὑποδράμῃ D.C.60.26; *pass between* a star and the earth, Ptol.*Alm*.8.4.

2. = ὑποσκελίζω, *trip up, overreach*, τῶν στρατηγῶν ὑποδραμὼν τοὺς (Bentl. for τῶν) ἐκ Πύλου Ar.*Eq*.742 (dub.l.).

3. *interrupt*, Diusap.Stob.4.21.17.

4. *usurp*, τὴν Ἡρακλέους προσηγορίαν S.E.*M*.9.36; τὴν τῶν θεῶν τιμήν ib. 38;—Pass., τὰς ὑποδεδραμημένας ἐπιστατείας the posts *into which they have crept*, *PTeb*.24.67 (ii B.C.).

IV. *overrun, steal over*, ἔρευθος ὑ. *steals over* the skin, Hp.*Fract*.27; καί τις οἷον ἀπελπισμὸς ὑπέδραμεν τοὺς ἀνθρώπους a kind of despair *came over* people, Plb.30.32.11; καί τις ἔλεος αὐτὸν ὑποτρέχει Id.9.10.7; also c. dat., αὔτικα χρῷ πῦρ ὐπαδεδρόμακεν Sapph.2.10; in slightly different sense, ὑπέδραμέ τις ἔννοια .. τοῖς ἀνθρώποις *occurred to* people, Plb.16.6.10; οὐχ ὑπέδραμε δέ *it did* not *occur to* him, Str.12.3.27, cf. Arr.*Epict*.4.2.2: c. acc. et inf., Plb.14, 12.5.

V. *insinuate oneself into any one's good graces, flatter, fawn upon*, ὑ. τινὰ θωπείᾳ E.*Or*.670, cf. Aeschin.3.162; ὃς δ' ἂν .. χαρίζηται ὑποτρέχων Pl.*R*.426c; θωπείαις ὑποδραμών Id.*Lg*.923b; ὑ. καὶ κολακεύειν Phld.*Ir*.p.66 W.

VI. Medic., ἢν οἷον λίθοι ὑποτρέχωσιν if what seem to be stones *get into* the eye, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.13; but ὡς τὸ δάκρυον συμπεπηγὸς ὑποτρέχειν ποιέῃς so as to make the coagulated tears *run off*, ibid.

ὑποτρέω, Ep. 3 pl. pres. -τρείουσι Timo 58.4: Hom. only in aor. -έτρεσα:—*shrink back, give ground*, Il.7.217, 15.636, 17.275; ὑποτρέσαι Pi.*Fr*.224: c. acc., *shrink before, flee before*, Il.17.587. Poet. word, used in late Prose, Plu.*Mar*.7, M.Ant.11.9.

ὑπότρητος, ον, *bored* or *pierced through below*, αὐλοί Ath.4.176f.

ὑπότρηχυς, Ion. for ὑπότραχυς.

ὑποτρῐβή, ἡ, *a rubbing off below*, ἵπποι χωλεύοντες ἐξ ὑποτριβῆς App.*Mith*.75: cf. sq.

ὑποτρίβω [ῑ], *rub a little* or *gently*, Hp.*Genit*.1.

2. *run down* for mixing in a dish, σήσαμ' ὑ. εἰς ταύτην (sc. ἅλμην) Damox.2.38, cf. Cratin.27; v. ὑπότριμμα.

II. *rub off beneath* or *gradually*:—Pass., ὑποτρίβεσθαι τὰς ὁπλάς, of horses, *wear their* hoofs *off*, D.S.17.94: so intr. in Act., ὑποτρίβουσι τοῖς ποσί *Hippiatr*.53: cf. foreg.

III. in Pass., *to be aggravated* or *become chronic*, of diseases, Aët.9.35.

° **ὑποτρίζω**, *cry, squeak*, or *chirp*, of fowls, Ael.*NA*7.7; of γαλέαι, ib. 7.8.

2. of things, *emit a sharp sound*, λεπτὸν ὑ. Nonn.*D*.11.219, *AP*11.352 (cod. Plan., Agath.).

3. *crepitate*, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.3.4:—freq. with v.l. ὑποτρύζ-.

ὑποτρῐήραρχος, ὁ, *sub-trierarch*, *PPetr*.3p.184 (iii B.C.).

ὑποτρῐμερής, ές, *contained* 1¾ *times, the converse of* ἐπιτριμερής (q.v.), *less by* ¾, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.42 P.

ὑπότριμμα, ατος, τό, *dish compounded of various ingredients grated and pounded up together*, Hp.*Vict*.2.56, 3.80, Gal.6.650, cf. ὑποτρίβω I. 2; ἐν ὑ. ζέσαι Antiph.222.3; ὑποτρίμμασι καρυκεύσῃ Jul.*Or*.6.192a, cf. 7.226a: its general taste was sour or piquant, hence βλέπων ὑπότριμμα looking *sharp and sour*, Ar.*Ec*.292; ὑ. χλωρά, of green herb sauces or soups, also called φυλλάδες, Poll.6.71. Cf. ὑπόσφαγμα.

ὑποτριμμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Telecl.1, cf. Poll.6.68.

ὑποτρῐόρχης, ου, ὁ, a kind of *hawk*, Arist.*HA*620^{a}19; cf. τριόρχης II.

ὑποτριπλᾰσιεπιδίπεμπτος, ον, *contained* $3^{2}/_{5}$; ($^{17}/_{5}$) *times*, Domnin. in Boisson.*Anecd*.4.420.

ὑποτριπλᾰσιος, ον, '*subtriple*', i.e. *in the ratio* 1:3, *contained three times*, Nicom.*Ar*.1.18.

ὑποτρίπους, ποδος, ὁ, v. ὐπότριψις II.

ὑποτρίταιος [ῐ], α, ον, $^{1}/_{3}$; *less than full*, of the moon, Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.115.

ὑπότρῐτος, ον, *contained* $1^{1}/_{3}$; *times, standing to another number in the ratio* 3:4, Mart.Cap.7.761.

ὑπότριψις, εως, ἡ, *a rubbing under*, e.g. of a horse's hood, *Hippiatr*.54.

II. dat. pl. ὑποτρίφεσιν, *under parts*, lower framework of tables, trestles, etc., Ph.*Bel*.74.14 codd. (ὑποτρίποσιν 'supports for tripods', Diels).

ὑποτρομέω, = ὑποτρέμω, *tremble under*, τρομέει δ' ὑπὸ γυῖα Il.10.95.

II. c. acc., *tremble before* any one, μιν .. ὑποτρομέεσκον ὁρῶντες 20.28: without acc., ὑποτρομέουσιν ἅπαντες 22.241.

ὑποτρομος, ον, *quivering, shaking*, Plu.2.435b; *somewhat afraid* or *timid*, Aeschin.3.159, Luc.*DDeor*.19.1, etc.

ὑποτρομώδης, ες, *somewhat tremulous*, Hp.*Epid*.4.45.

ὑποτροπάδην [ᾰ], Adv. *turning back, returning*, Opp.*H*.1.636, 3.274.

ὑποτροπάζω, in Pass., *return*, πάλιν ὑπετροπάσθην μῆνας τέσσερας *PCair.Zen*.34.17 (iii B.C.).

II. in Pass., = ὑποτροπιάζω, *have a relapse*, *PSI*4.435.17 (iii B.C.).

ὑποτροπή, ἡ, *a turning back, repulse*, Plu.*Alex*.32.

II. *relapse, recurrence*. Id.2.565d; τῶν ἔμπροσθεν νοσημάτων Id.*Luc*.7; cf. Hp.ap.Gal.19.150 (defined as οὐ μόνον ἡ ὑποστροφὴ ἀλλὰ καὶ ἡ ἐναλλὰξ μεταβολή).

ὑποτροπιάζω, *return again, recur*, esp. of an illness, Hp.*Aph*.4.61, *Int*.2, al.; ἐπὶ τὴν ἀρχαίαν ὑ. νόσον Ph.1.459.

ὑποτροπιασμός, ὁ, *relapse* in illness, Hp.*Aph*.4.36 Gal.19.517.

ὑποτροπίη, ἡ, poet. for ὑποτροπή, πολέμοιο *turning* of the fight, A.R.1.1052.

ὑποτροπικός, ή, όν, *indicating relapse*, Hp.*Coac*.79, 581.

ὑποτροπιον, τό, dub.sens., perh. *fishery-rights, temple-tribute from fisheries*, *IG*11(2).161 *A* 26, 162 *A* 30 (Delos, iii B.C.).

ὑποτρόπιος, α, (Ep. η), ον, (τρόπις) *under the keel*, Opp.*H*.1.224, Orph.*A*.267.

ὑπότροπος, ον, (ὑποτρέπομαι) *turning back, returning*, ὑπότροπον ἐκ πολέμοιο ἵξεσθαι Il.6.501; ὑ. ἵκετο δῶμα Od.20.332; ὑ. ἵξομαι αὖτις Il.6.367; οὐκ ἔθ' ὑπότροποι αὖθις ἔσεσθε *h.Ap*.476; ὑ. οἴκαδ' ἱκέσθαι Od.21.211.

2. *rallying* from the effect to a blow, Theoc.25.263.

ὑποτροφή, ἡ, *supply of nourishment, sustenance*, Max.Tyr.27.5, etc.; ἡ τῆς σωμασκίας ὑ. Iamb.*VP*5.21.

II. *growth*, ὑ. γῆς Max.Tyr.29.1.

° **ὑποτροφος**, ον, *reared at the breast*, νεῦνις E.*IA*1204 (v.l. ὑπόστροφον).

II. subst., ἡ, *under-nurse*, in list of temple officials, *Inscr.Magn*.117.10 (ii A.D.).

ὑποτροχάζω, = ὑποτρέχω III. I, of moon and sun, c. dat., Gem.9.10; *overlap*, ὑποτροχάζουσι δὲ ἀλλήλαις αἱ τῶν ἠπείρων ἄκραι(in the Bosporus) Dion.Byz.3.

ὑποτροχᾰλος, ον, *somewhat round*, v.l. for περιτρόχαλος in Hdt.3.8.

ὑποτροχάω, poet. for ὑποτρέχω, Mosch.*Fr*.3.5.

ὑποτροχίζω, *lay under the wheel, torture*, Suid.

ὑποτροχος, ον, *on wheels*, μηχανήματα Ph.*Bel*.85.39; πορεῖα Plb.8.34.11; σχεδία Ath.Mech.9.15, cf. D.S.20.48, 91, Onos.42.3; δίφρος (for babies) Sor.1.114.

° **ὑπότρῠγος**, ον, (τρύξ) *full of less* or *sediment*, Hp.*Epid*.4.25, Gal.19.149.17.

° **ὑποτρύζω**, *murmur, hum in an undertone*, θεσπεσίη λάλον ὕμνον ὑποτρύζοντος ἀοιδῇ Nonn.*D*.39.359, cf. 17.374; νήτη .. λεπτὸν-τρύζουσα, of a chord, *AP*11.352 (cod. P, Agath.); cf. ὑποτρίζω.

ὑποτρῡπάω, *bore*, prob. in *IG*2^2.463.77.

ὑποτρύω [ῡ], *become fatigued*, καμάτοισι Nic.*Al*.83.

ὑποτρώγω, *eat with other things*, Xenoph.22.3.

II. *eat by way of preparation*, X.*Smp*.4.9.

III. metaph., *eat away from below*, τοῖχον ὑ. ποταμός Call.*Epigr*.45.4.

ὑποτυγχάνω, *interrupt, reply, answer*, Hp.*Ep*.17, D.H.6.87, 7.16, J.*AJ*6.11.9, Plu.2.113b, Aesop.46, *PRyl*.77.39 (ii A.D.).

ὑποτύμβιος, ον, *in the tomb*, *IG*14.1592 (Rome).

ὑπότῠπος, ον, *subject to a claim*, *IG*12(5).872.77 (Tenos).

ὑπότῠπόω, *sketch out, outline*, Arist.*EN*1098[a]21, Plb.21.30.6 (Pass.):—Med., *draft*, συγγραφὴν -τυπώσασθαι καὶ γράψαι *PSI*4.429.10 (iii B.C.).

2. *predispose*, πρὸς σωφροσύνην Phld.*Mus*.p.57 K., cf.p.77 K.

3. *prescribe*, τροφὴν αὐτάρκη καὶ λουταρά Paul.Aeg.6.110.

II. Med., ἐν ἀνθρώποις εὐθὺς γιγνομένοις ὑπετυπώσαντο τὴν τῶν ὀνύχων γένεσιν *took care to have* nails *formed in a rudimentary way*, Pl.*Ti*.76e; ὑποτυπωσάμενος τὴν οὐσίαν .. τί ἐστι *having formed a notion of* it, Arist.*Metaph*.1028[b]31, cf. Hdn.1.3.5, Philostr.*VS*1 *Prooem*.

ὑποτύπτω, *strike* or *push down*, κοντῷ ὑ. ἐς λίμνην *push down* into the lake with a pole, Hdt.2.136; ὑποτύπτουσα .. φιάλῃ ‹ἐς› τοῦ χρυσοῦ τὴν θήκην *dipping* with a cup into .., Id.3.130; ὑποτύψας τούτῳ (sc. ἡμίσει ἀσκοῦ) ἀντλέει he draws it *dipping* with the vessel into the water, Id.6.119; οἱ χῆνες ὑ. ὥσπερ ταῖς ἅμαις .. τοῖν ποδοῖν Ar.*Av*.1145.

2. *strike downwards* with the feet, *strut*, χέρσῳ (codd., χερσαῖ' Maass) ὑπέτυψε κορώνη *struts upon* the land, Arat.950:—Med., *gush downwards*, of wine, ὅπως ὑπετύψατο ληνοῦ Nic.*Al*.163.

II. *strike underneath*, *Placit*.3.15.11 (Pass.).

ὑποτύπωσις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, *sketch, outline*, Str.2.5.18, Ph.2.12, Anon.Lond.7.17, Hermog.*Prog*.6, Poll.7.128; ὑ. ἕνεκα συγγράμματος *draft* for a book, Gal.15.760; as Empiric term, Id.8.709, al.; opp. ἐξεργασία, Plot.6.3.7; ὑπογραφάς τε καὶ ὑποτυπώσεις, opp. ὅρους, *Stoic*.2.76: αἱ Ὑποτυπώσεις was the name given by Sextus Empiricus to his *Outlines* of the Pyrrhonic Philosophy, cf. D.L.9.78, Gal.*Libr.Propr.Praef*.: Proclus calls one of his works ἡ ὑ. τῶν ἀστρονομικῶν ὑποθέσεων, Hyp.7.50.

2. *model, pattern*, 1Ep.Ti.1.16, 2Ep.Ti.1.13; εἰς ὑποτύπωσιν ἀρετῶν Phld.*Mus*.p.77 K.

3. a Rhet. figure, *by which a matter was vividly sketched in words*, Quint.*Inst*.9.2.40.

ὑποτύπωτικός, ή, όν, *by way of outline, compendious*, τρόπος τῆς συγγραφῆς S.E.*P*.1.239. Adv. -κῶς ib. 2.1.

ὑποτύραννος [ῠ], ὁ, *princeling*, Prisc.p.333 D. (agnovit Wilcken, ὑπὸ τυράννων codd.), *Sammelb*.6257 (v/vi A.D.).

ὑποτῡρίς, ίδος, ἡ, (τυρός) a kind of *cheese-cake, milk curdled and pressed in moulds with honey*, Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647f.

ὑπότυφλος, ον, *purblind*, Plu.2.53f, Hierocl.p.29 A.

ὑποτῡφόομαι, Pass., *become somewhat arrogant* or *deluded*, ὑπ'αἰώρας φρενῶν καὶ κενοῦ φυσήματος Ph.1.665.

ὑποτῡφος, ον, *puffed up*, Ion. Chius ap.Plu.*Per*.5; f.l. for ὑπάτυφος in Timo 60.

ὑποτύφω [ῡ], *burn with a smouldering fire, beneath*, πῦρ ὑ. τὴν νῆσον Philostr.*Im*.2.17: metaph., *kindle into a smouldering fire cause to burn secretly*, ὑποθύψας τὴν διαβολήν Plb.5.42.3:—Pass., ἔχθρα ὑπετύφετο Ctes.*Fr*.29.46; ὑπετέθυπτο Apolloph.10; λύπη, ὀργή, Luc.*Abd*.30; εἰρωνεία Ph.1.142; ὀργή Id.2.584, πόλεμος Plu.*Per*.32, Jul.*Or*.1.13b; of persons, ὑποτετύφθαι *burn with a hidden fire* (of love), Poll.3.68; -όμενος ἐς τὸν ἔρωτα Ael.*VH*9.41.

ὑπότυψις, εως, ἡ, dub.sens., part of a tripod and of a table, *Inscr.Délos*1403 *A b* i72, 1423 *A a* i 11, 1442 *B* 45 (all ii B.C.).

ὑπουάτιος [ᾰ], ον, (οὖας) *under the ears*, Orph.*A*.221.

ὑπόϋγρος, ον, = ὕφυγρος, *rather damp*, *Gloss.*

ὑπουδαῖος, α, (Ion. η), ον, (οὖδας) *subterranean*, Plu.2.266e, Opp.*H*.3.487.

ὑπουθᾰτίας, ου, ὁ, *under the udder*, hence *sucking*, *AP*10.101 (Bianor).

ὑπούλη, ἡ, *subgingivae*, *Gloss.* (dub;).

ὕπουλος, ον, of sores, *extending inwards, under the surface of the flesh, enclosed*, τὰ συριγγώδη καὶ ὅσα ὕ. ἐστι καὶ ἔντοσθε κεκοιλασμένα Hp.*Medic*.11; ὅσα μὲν ἔχει στόμα μέγα καὶ οὐ ταχὺ συμφύεται, ταῦτα καίειν δεῖ, ὅπως ἡ ἐσχάρα ἐκεῖ πέσῃ· οὕτως γὰρ οὐκ ἔσται ὕπουλα, i.e. there will be no internal accumulation of pus, Arist.*Pr*.863^{a}12; also of the part affected, *festering, purulent*, σῶμα Cratin.351, cf. Plu.*Lyc*.4; ἐπιληψίαι Gal.*Vict.Att*.1; σπλήν Pl.*Ti*.72d.

2. metaph., *with festering sores underneath, unsound, hollow*, οἰδεῖ καὶ ὕ. ἐστιν [ἡ πόλις] Id.*Grg*.518e; ὕ. τὴν ψυχὴν ποιήσει ib. 480b; ὕ. τέλμα *treacherous*, Plu.*Rom*.18; ὕ. εὐνομία (v.l. αὐτονομία) *hollow, unreal*, Th.8.64; ὕ. ἡσυχία D.18.307; applied to the Trojan horse, S.*Fr*.1105; κάλλος κακῶν ὕπουλον a fair outside, but *fraught* with ills *below*, Id.*OT*1396; ὕ. μάντευμα *false, fallacious*, Paus.3.7.3; φαντασίαι Gal.7.203; λόγοι Babr.44.4; of persons, *false, deceitful*, ἀνὴρ ὕ. δίκτυον κεκρυμμένον Men.*Mon*.587; δόλιοι καὶ ὕ. Phld.*Ir*.p.60 W., cf. Plu.*Caes*.60, etc.; ὕ. οἱ Ἀττικοί Dicaearch.1.4; *concealed*, [δόξαι], ἔχθρα, Phld.*D*.1.24, D.H.3.28; of evils, *festering within*, οἴημα Plu.2.44a; στάσεις ib. 329b. Adv., -ως διακεῖσθαί τινι to be *secretly hostile* to one, Plb.10.35.6; ὑ. ἀκροᾶσθαι render a *hollow* obedience, Plu.*Luc*.21; joined with δολίως, *Epigr.Gr*.387 (Apamea Cibotus). (Perh. from ὑπείλλω, lit. *shut up, suppressed*; ὕπουλον = a 'gathering'.)

ὑπούλότης, ητος, ἡ, *treachery*, Phld.*D*.1.25, Hsch. s.v. ὑπόκρισις.

ὕπουρα· ὑπὸ τὰ ὄρη Hsch. (Cf. ὑπ᾽ οὖρει· ὑπὸ τῷ ὄρει, Phot., Suid.)

ὑπουράνιος [ᾰ], ον, and in Arat.134 η, ον:—*under heaven, under the sky*, ὀξύτατον δέρκεσθαι ὑπουρανίων πετεηνῶν Il.17.675; εἴδωλα Arat.616; τόπος Dam.*Pr*.56; οἱ ὑ. *heavenly* beings, Phld.*Piet*.58.

II. *as far as heaven covers*, μέγα κέν οἱ ὑπουράνιον κλέος εἴη Il.10.212, cf. Od.9.264.

° **ὑπουργέω**, Ion. **ὑποργέω,** like ὑπηρετέω, *render service* or *help* to one, *assist*, c. dat. Hdt.8.110, Democr.255, *PCair.Zen*.176.297 (iii B.C.), etc.; ὑ. τισὶ ἔργῳ Th.6.88:—Pass., μὴ κάμνων ὑπὸ καμνόντων ὑ. *receive assistance*, Epict.*Gnom.Fr*.24.

b. w. gen., *serve, be employed* in, Ἀκακίου ὑπουργοῦντος σιτικῆς *ITyr*16.

2. c. acc. rei, χρηστὰ ὑ. (sc. τοῖς Ἀθηναίοισι) *do* them good *service*, Hdt.8.143, cf. 7.38, S.*Aj*.681, *El*.461, Ph.143 (lyr.), Antipho 4.3.4, Th.7.62; τὰ δίκαια Gorg.*Fr*.21; ὑ. χάριν τινί A.*Pr*.635, E.*Alc*.842; of a woman, τισὶ ὑ. πρὸς χάριν Anaxil.21.2; *furnish*, βεβαίαν κατάληψιν Aristid. Quint.1.3:—Pass., τὰ ὑποργημένα *services done* or *rendered*, Hdt.9.109.

3. abs., S.*Ph*.53; τὰ τῆς κοιλίης ὑ. *do* their *duty*, Hp.*Morb*.3.15.

4. c. dat. rei, *assist* or *promote*, τῇ καθάρσει ibid.

ὑπουργημα, ατος, τό, *service done* or *rendered*, Hdt.1.137, And.2.17, X.*Hier*.8.7.

ὑπουργημᾰτικός, ή, όν, *making use of such service*, Sch.D.T.p;111 H.

° **ὑπουργησις**, εως, ἡ, *assistance*, *ICilicie*113 (A.D. 590).

ὑπουργητέον, *one must serve* or *be kind to*, Luc.*Cont*.2, Hld.7.17.

° **ὑπουργία**, ἡ, *service rendered*, S.*OC*1413, X.*Hier*.1.38, Arist.*Rh*.1385^{a}29, Luc.*Pseudol*.25, *Rev.Et.Anc*.33.210 *JÖAI*11.71 (both Theangela, iii/ii B.C.), *BGU*197.17 (i A.D.), etc.; sens. obsc., Amphis20.5.

2. *work performed as a task*, Lib.*Or*.11.89 pl., *medical duties, services*, Hp.*Decent*.12, al.; *duties of midwife*, Sor.1.4 (pl.).

3. *job, office*, *Cod.Just*.1.2.24.15.

ὑπουργικός, ή, όν, = sq., δύναμις Procl.*in Alc*.p.68 C.; γένος Jul.*Gal*.143b.

ὑπουργός, όν, contr. for ὑποεργός (q.v.), *rendering service, serviceable, conducive to*, τῷ ἀποπήγνυσθαι X.*An*.5.8.15: οἱ ὑ. the *assistants*, Hp.*Acut*.67, *IG*1^{2}.344.80, al., Plb.5.89.3; ὑ. τινός *a servant of* any one, *PCair.Zen*.176.220 (iii B.C.), LXXJo.1.1, Plb.30.8.4; ὁρατῶν Hld.2.16. Adv. -γῶς Aristaenet.1.3 (parox.codd.), s.v.l.

ὑπουρέω, *make a little water*, *Hippiatr*.22.

ὑπόφαιδρος, ον, *somewhat cheerful* or *gay*, Poll.4.143.

ὑποφαίνω, *bring to light from under*, θρῆνυν ὑπέφηνε τραπέζης *he drew* the stool *from under* the table, Od.17.409.

2. *show a little, just show*, θύννοι .. τὰ λευκὰ ὑποφαίνοντες Arist.*HA*537^{a}21; αἱ παρειαὶ ὑ. τὴν τῆς αἰδοῦς χροιάν Poll.2.87: metaph., *give indications of*, μικρὰν ἐλπίδα D.19.123; πραότητα Plb.27.12.3, cf. v.l. in 23.5.5: c. part., ὑπέφαιν᾽ ἐσομένη .. λαμπρὰ (Dobree for -ὸν) πάνυ Anaxandr.9.6; ὑ. ὥσπερ ἐπιθησόμενος Ael.*NA*5.19: c. acc. et inf., Sor.2.61.

II. Pass., *to be seen under*, ὑπὸ τὰς πύλας πόδες πολλοὶ ὑποφαίνονται Th.5.10; cf. v.l. in Thphr.*Char*.4.4.

2. *just show oneself, be half seen*, as the half-opened eyes (cf. ὑπόφασις I), ἤν τι -ηται τοῦ λευκοῦ Hp.*Prog*.2, *Aph*.6.52; of teeth, Arist.*HA*502^{a}12; εἴ τι τῆς χώρας ἔρημον χιόνος ὑ. Arr.*An*.4.19.1; ὑ. σελήνη Ael.*NA*4.10; ἡ ὠλένη διὰ τῆς ἐσθῆτος Philostr.*Im*.2.8; ὑ. σωτηρία Isoc.4.93, 6.44; ὅπως πιστότερα ὑμῖν ὑποφαίνοιτο Lys.13.19 codd. (ὅπως -οτέρα ἡ μήνυσις φαίνοιτο corr. Francken); ἀμφισβήτησις Arist.*EN*1096^{b}9; ἡμέρα, ἔαρ (v. infr. III), X.*Cyr*.4.5.14 (as v.l.), *HG*5.3.1.

III. intr. in Act., of the dawn of day, ὑπέφαινε ἡμέρα, ἕως, the day *gradually breaks* or *just begins to break*, Id.*An*.3.2.1, 4.3.9, cf. *Cyr*.4.5.14, etc.; ἤδη ὑπέφαινέν τι ἡμέρας (impers;) Pl.*Prt*.312a: so ἔαρ ὑπέφαινε X.*HG*3.4.16; γίνωσκε τὸν καρπόν καλῶς ὑποφαίνοντα *PCair.Zen*.329.13 (iii B.C.).

2. metaph., τὰ νῦν ὑποφαίνοντα the difficulties now *dawning upon us*, Pl.*Sph*.245e; τοσαύτας ὁρῶν ὑποφαινούσας ἐλπίδας Din.1.21; ἐάν ὑποφαίνῃ ἀπορία μέλιτος Arist.*HA*625^{a}23.

ὑπόφαιος, ον, *somewhat grey*, Erot. s.v. πελλόν (ubi ἱππόφαιον codd.), Phot. s.v. κίαλον.

ὑπόφαιστον, τό, variant for ἱππόφαιστον (q.v;), Ps.-Dsc.4.160, Paul.Aeg.7.3.

ὑποφᾰκώδης, ες, *somewhat of a lentil colour*, Hp.*Epid*.2.1.10.

ὑποφάλακρος [φᾰ], ον, *somewhat bald*, *PGrenf*.1.2.20 ii 12 (ii B.C., prob.), Physiogn.ap.Hippol.*Haer*.4.19, 24.

ὑπόφαντις, v. ὑποφῆτις.

ὑποφαρμάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *spice, drug, adulterate*, [οἶνον] Plu.2.614b, cf. 672b.

ὑπόφᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *a being half seen*, ὑ. τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν, of the eyes, when in sleep they show through the half-opened eyelids, Hp.*Prog*.2 (v.l. ὑποφαύσιας), *Aph*.6.52, cf. Aret.*SA*1.5; *trace, slight indication*, ἱδρῶτος Gal.10.541.

II. *symptom, sign*, χρησταὶ ὑποφάσιες Aret.*CA*1.4.

2. *appearance*, σολοικισμοῦ ὑπόφασιν ποιεῖσθαι A.D.*Pron*.22.22; οὐδὲ ὑ. not a *trace*, Dam.*Pr*.84; ἡ ὑ. τῶν μερῶν ib. 157.

ὑποφᾶτις, v. ὑποφῆτις.

ὑπόφαυλος, η, ον, *somewhat low*, δίαιτα Hp.*Fract*.7; of a word, Poll.10.98.

ὑπόφαυσις, εως, ἡ, *narrow opening*, in the bridge across the Hellespont, Hdt.7.36; in a testudo, Ph.*Bel*.99.39; αἱ θυρίδες δικτυωταί, ὑποφαύσεις κύκλῳ LXXEz.41.16.

II. ὑποφαύσιας was read for ὑποφάσιας in Hp.*Prog*.2 by Artemidorus and Dioscurides ap.Gal.18(2).52, but rejected by Gal.l.c.

ὑποφαύσκω, *begin to shine*, ὑποφαύσκοντος *at daybreak*, Arist.*Pr*.888[b]27; ὑποφαυσκούσης ἕω v.l. ib. 938[a]32; cf. ὑποφώσκω.

ὑποφείδομαι, *spare a little*, X.*An*.4.1.8; c. gen., Plu.2.707b; ὑ. μὴ ἕλκειν Luc.*Peregr*.6; *to be moderate* or *restrained* in speech, Phld.*Lib*.p.24 O.

ὑποφειδομένως, Adv. *somewhat sparingly, restrainedly*, Plu.*Alex*.28.

° **ὑποφέρω**, fut. ὑποίσω S.*El*.834 (Lyr.), Phld.*Lib*.p.28 O.: aor. ὑπήνεγ-κον Arist.*Pol*.1267[a]27, Ep. ὑπήνεικα Il.5.885, aor. subj. ὑποίσω *AP*7.26.7 (Antip. Sid.):—*carry away under*, esp. *bear out of danger*, ἀλλά μ' ὑπήνεικαν ταχέες πόδες Il.l.c.:—Pass., *to be taken from under*, ἐὰν [τὸ ὑποκείμενον] ὑποφέρηται Arist.*IA*705[a]9, *be borne* or *go underneath*, τῷ ἡλίῳ περὶ αὐτὴν (sc. γῆν) ὑποφερομένῳ Plu.2.1006e.

2. *bring close together*, τὰ ὀπίσθαι σκέλη (sc. ἐπὶ τὰ ἔμπροσθεν) Id.Arist.*HA*604[b]1.

II. *bear* or *carry by being under, bear a burden*, τὰ ὅπλα, of an armour-bearer, X.*Cyr*.4.5.57; τῶν τὰ σημεῖα δοράτων ὑποφερόντων Plu.*Sull*.7:—Pass., *to be supported*, τοῖς σκέλεσι Arist.*Pr*.882[b]29.

2. metaph., *endure, submit to*, τόνους καὶ κινδύνους Isoc.3.64, cf. X.*Eq.Mag*.1.3; κινδύνους καὶ φόβους Pl.*Tht*.173a; ῥαθύμως ὀργήν Id.Pl.*Lg*.879c; τὸν τῶν ὁμιλητικῶν τρόπον Isoc.1.30; γῆρας καὶ πενίαν Aeschin.1.88 (v.l. ἀμύνεσθαι); εἰσφοράς X.*Oec*.2.6; ἀνλώματα D.59.42; πόλεμον ὑπενεγκεῖν Arist.*Pol*.1267[a]27; ὑ. παρρησίαν Phld.*Lib*.p.62 O.; ἀσικίας *Sammelb*.5238.22 (i A.D.); τὰ φυτὰ .. ἀνέμων ἐμβολὰς ὑ. Sor.1.96; οὐ γὰρ αὐτὸς ὑποφέρω κίνησιν I *do* not *trouble* to move, *PFlor*.362.10 (ii A.D.).

III. *bear* or *carry behind*, δίφρους τινί Ael.*VH*4.22.

2. *subjoin, add* in speaking, D.H.7.16, Longin.16.4.

IV. *hold out, present*, δᾷδα Plu.*Publ*.23; τὰ σεσιδηρωμένα μέρη ταῖς πληγαῖς Id.*Cam*.41; πληγὰς ὑ. *inflict* them, Id.*Eum*.7; οὐκ ὀλίγην βλάβην ὑποφέρει με (= μοι?) *inflicts*, *POxy*.488.19 (ii/iii A.D.).

2. metaph., *hold out, suggest, proffer*, εἰ τῶν .. οἰχομένων .. ἐλπίδ' ὑποίσεις S.*El*.834 (lyr.); ὑπέφερον τοὺς μῆνας *proposed* the (holy) months, i.e. a truce, X.*HG*4.7.2; σπονδὰς ἀδίκως ὑποφερο-μένας ibid.

b. ὑποφέρονται γραμμαί τινες αἱματώδεις *there are suggestions of* lines (in the foetus), Ath.Med.ap.Orib.22.9.1.

V. *carry down*, of a river, Plu.2.325a, Poll.1.111; κοιλίη ὑποφέρει χολώδεα Aret.*SA*2.4; *cause to slip* or *fall*, Plu.2.459b, Poll.1.187:—Pass., *to be borne down*, τοῖς ποταμοῖς Plu.*Alex*.63; *slip down*, κατὰ κρημνῶν Id.*Mar*.23; of the legs, *give way under* a person, Hp.*Int*.36.

2. metaph., *cause to fall, bring down*, App.*BC*5.6 (in numbers); εἰς θρύψιν Lib.*Or*.59.149, in Pass., *decline gradually*, of consumptive people, Hp.*Epid*.1.2; ὀρθο-στάδην ὑ. ib. 3.13, 17.ιγ', Arist.*Ath*.25.1, 36.1; εἰς πενίαν App.*BC*2.2; πόλις ὑποφερομένη πταίσμασι Plu.*Comp.Per.Fab*.1; στάσιν ὑποφερομένην ἀνακλεῖσθαι to revive an *expiring* faction, Id.*Sert*.4, cf. Lyc.2; of festivals, *fall after their due time*, Id.*Caes*.59.

VI. *bring* to a certain point, ὑ. τινὰ εἰς διόρθωσιν Id.*Lyc*.25:—Pass., *to be carried away*, ὑ. εἰς ὕβριν Id.*Alc*.18; πρὸς τὸ κομπῶδες Id.Alex.23.

ὑποφεύγω, Ion. Iterat. ὑποφεύγεσκε v.l. in Hdt.2.174:—*flee from under, shun*, τινα Il.22.200, E.*El*.1343 (anap.); φυγὼν ὕπο νηλεὲς ἦμαρ Il.21.57; ὑ. τὸν πλοῦν *withdraw from, endeavour to evade*, Th.4.28.

II. abs., *retire a little, withdraw*, Hdt.4.111, 120, Th.3.97; *evade*, Pl.*Lg*.762b.

2. of land, *recede*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.26.

3. *pass under* or *through*, τὴν λῆξιν καὶ τὴν αὔξησιν δι' ἧς ὑ. ἡ φύσις Zos.Alch.p.108 B.

° **ὑποφεύξιμος**, ον, *providing a way of escape*, Sch.A.R.1.246.

ὑπόφεως, ὁ, = ὑπήκοον, Ps.-Dsc.4.67.

ὑποφητεία, ἡ, *an expounding of present* or *past events*, opp. προ-φητεία, Zonar.

ὑποφητεύω, *act as* ὑποφήτης, τισι Luc.*Philops*.6; τινι Id.*Bis Acc*.1.

° **ὑποφητης**, ου, ὁ, (φημί) *suggester, interpreter, expounder*, esp. of the divine will or judgement, e.g. *priest who declares an oracle*, Il.16.235; Μουσάων ὑποφῆται, i.e. *poets*, Theoc.16.29, 17.115; ἑτέρων ὑ. Id.22.116; Γλαῦκος .. Νηρῆος ὑ. A.R.1.1311, cf. Porph.ap.Iamb.*Myst*.5.1, Orib.*Syn*.8.2.1, *BCH*116.280.31 (Colophon, ii B.C.).

ὑποφητις, (properisp.), ἡ, fem. of ὑπο-φήτης, Ἀφροδίτης (of Phryne) Ath.13.590e; Ἐνυαλίοιο καὶ Εἰράνας ὑποφᾶτιν .. σάλπιγγα *AP*6.46 (Antip. Sid.):—διᾶβολιᾶν ὑποφάτιες prob. *purveyors* of slander (= ἑρμηνευταὶ καὶ διάβολοι Sch.), perh. in reference to the ποταγωγίδες of Hiero, Pi.*P*.2.76: v.l. ὑποφάντιες (lemma in Sch.E.), which might be taken as *suggestions* (Dor. for *ὑποφάνσεις).

ὑποφητωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, = ὑποφήτης, Μοῦσαι .. ὑποφήτορες .. ἀοιδῆς A.R.1.22; Πιερίδων ὑ., of poets, *AP*14.1 (Socr.), cf. Epic.*Oxy*.1015.1; μύθων ὑ. Man.3.326.

ὑποφθᾰδόν, Adv. *striving to be first, in rivalry*, Opp.*H*.3.145, 618.

II. *taking one unawares*, ib. 5.387.

ὑποφθάλμιος, ον, *under the eyes*, φρουρά Poll.2.87; τὰ ὑ. the *parts under the eyes*, Hp.*Coac*.136, *Mul*.1.11, 2.110; sg. as expl. of ὑπώπιον, Aët.8.2.

ὑποφθάνω [ᾰ], aor. ὑπέφθην A.R.4.307; part. ὑποφθάς Il.7.144; also in Med. aor. part. (v. infr.): later aor. 1 ὑπέφθᾰσα (v. infr):—*haste before, be* or *get beforehand*, ὑποφθὰς δουρὶ μέσον περόνησεν *getting beforehand* he pierced him through the middle, Il. l.c.; ἔγραψεν ὑποφθάσας Plu.*Pomp*.21:—also in part. Med., κτεῖνεν ὑπορθάμενος Od.4.547.

II. c. acc., *to be beforehand with* one, A.R. l.c., Plu.*Aem*.26, etc.:—Med., τὸν ὑποφθαμένη φάτο μῦθον Od.15.171, cf. *AP*9.227 (Bianor).

° **ὑποφθέγγομαι**, *speak in an undertone*, ἡσυχῇ, ἠρέμα ὑ., Luc.*Nigr*.13, Longus1.25; ὑ. τινί τι *hint gently, suggest*, Plu.2.88c.

2. *speak as if from the abdomen*, ἐντὸς ὑ., of an ἐγγαστρί-μυθος, Pl.*Sph*.252c; τινι Id.*Brut*.36.

3. *speak from underground*, J.*BJ*3.2.3.

II. of birds, Ael.*NA*7.7, Longus3.12; of a dog, Plu.*Arat*.8, Gal.18(1).291; also ὑ. κερκίς Philostr.*Im*.2.28.

ὑποφθείρω, *destroy* or *corrupt gradually*, in Pass., Gal.19.316; πολλῆς ὑποφθειρομένης νεότητος Arg.Lib.*Decl*.25.

ὑποφθίνω [ῐ], *waste away, pine gradually*, Heraclit.*All*.61, Dsc.*Eup*.2.30.

ὑποφθονέω, *feel secret envy at*, τινι X.*HG*3.2.13; Κναξάρης, ὅτι ἐκεῖνοι ἦρχον τοῦ λόγου, ὥσπερ ὑπεφθόνει (v.l. ὑπό τι ἐφθόνει) Id.*Cyr*.4.1.13.

ὑποφθονος, ον, *somewhat jealous*, only in Adv., ὑποφθόνως ἔχειν πρός τινα behave *somewhat jealously* towards one, Id.*HG*7.1.26.

ὑποφθορά, ἡ, *corruption, decay*, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.23.27: pl., *seductions*, Vett.Val.118.5.

ὑποφθορεύς, έως, ὁ, *corrupter, seducer*, *Gloss*.

ὑποφθοριος, ον, *decayed*, of teeth, Gal.12.880.

ὑποφῐάλιον [ᾰ], τό, *stand for a* φιάλη, *Inscr.Délos*1441 *A* ii 35 (ii B.C.).

ὑποφῐλέω, *kiss slily*, ἀλλήλους Aristaenet.1.25.

ὑπόφῑμος, ον, *covered with a lid*, ἔλαιον Zos.Alch.p.114, cf.p.165 B.

ὑποφλεγέθω, f.l. for ἐπι-, Nic.*Al*.282.

ὑποφλεγμαίνω, *to be somewhat inflamed*, Orib.9.37.10, prob. to be read in Hp.*Loc.Hom*.9 (ὑπερ- vulg.).

ὑποφλεγμᾰτίζω, *to be salivated*, Alex.Trall.1.15.

ὑποφλεγμᾰτώδης, ες, *suffering somewhat from phlegm*, Hp.*Coac*.592.

ὑποφλέγω, *heat from below*, λαμπάδι ὕδωρ *AP*9.626 (Marian.).

ὑποφοβέομαι, Pass., *to be somewhat frightened*, Men.*Georg*.2, v.l. in Sch.E.*Hipp*.433.

ὑποφοβος, ον, *somewhat frightened, shy*, Phot. and Suid. s.v. ὑποδεής.

ὑποφοινίζω, *to be purplish*, Dsc.4.24 (ὑποφοινικοῦν cj. Wellm.).

ὑποφοίνιος, η, ον, *reddish*, λιβάδες *AP*15.25.3 (Besant.*Ara*).

° **ὑποφοινίσσομαι**, poet. **ὑπαιφ-,** med., *become somewhat purple*, Nic.*Th*.178, 720, Dsc.3.67, etc., also act., Hsch. s.v. ψαιθόν.

ὑποφόνια, τά, at Athens, *price paid by the murderer* to the relations of the deceased, to buy off their vengeance, *were-geld*, Din. (*Frr*.10.4, 18.11) et Thphr.ap.Harp.; καταθεὶς τὰ ὑ. Philostr.Jun.*Im*.10.8, cf. Aristid.2.436 J.: metaph., *blood-money*, ὑ. τοῖς στρατιώταις ἐδεδώκει τῆς σφαγῆς D.C.77.12.

ὑποφόνιος, ον, *murderous*, cj. in S.*Tr*.839 (lyr.).

ὑποφορά, ἡ, (ὑποφέρω) *carrying off below, purging*, Hp.*Coac*.304, 511 (pl.), Heliod.ap.Orib.44.8.21.

2. *draining off*, Sor.1.58.

II. *putting forward*, by way of excuse, ἡ τῶν μηνῶν ὑ. X.*HG*5.1.29.

2. Rhet., = ὁ τοῦ ἐχθροῦ λάγος, Hermog.*Inv*.3.4, cf. 13 (pl.), Tib.*Fig*.39.

III. *drain*, *Gp*.2.6.8, v.l. in Arr.*Epict*.1.29.40.

IV. in Str.5.4.9 ἀποφοράς is the true reading (ὑπ- codd. plerique).

ὑποφορέω, perh. *drain off*, dub. in *IG*2^{2}.463.93.

° **ὑποφορος**, ον, *subject to tribute*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.16, τισι Plu.2.774c.

II. *with hollow passages, fistulous*, Gal.14.681; dub. cj. in Hp.*de Arte*10 (ὕπαφρον (q.v.) codd.).

ὑποφράζομαι, Med. with aor. Pass. -σθείς, *note, observe*, A.R.1.462.

ὑποφράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *stop* or *block up*, Mnesith.ap.Orib.8.38.3, *Aut*.26.2 (both Pass.).

ὑπόφρῑκος, ον, (φρίξ) *shuddering a little*, LXX3Ma.6.20.

ὑποφρίσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *to be rather bristly*, γενειὰς ὑποφρίττουσα Philostr.Jun.*Im*.8; *shudder a little*, Luc.*Peregr*.39, *JConf*.4, *Pr.Im*.12, Aët.12.68; of an artery, Archig.ap.Gal.8.90.

2. c. acc., *feel dread before* or *of*, Euph.78, Gal.*UP*14.4.

3. *bristle*, πολιῇσιν ἐθείραις Nonn.*D*.35.55.

ὕποφρον, v. ὕπαφρος.

ὑποφρύγιος [ῠ], ον, *hypo-Phrygian*, of modes and keys in music, ἁρμονία Ath.14.625d; διὰ πασῶν εἶδος Cleonid.*Harm*.9; τόνοι ib. 12; τρόπος Bacch.*Harm*.47. Adv. **-ιστί,** *in the hypo-Phrygian mode*, Arist.*Pr*.922^{b}10, al.

° **ὑποφυάς**, άδος, ἡ, ?*undergrowth*, Hsch. s.v. μόλσον.

ὑποφῠγή, ἡ, *refuge*, θέρους *from* heat, J.*AJ*8.5.2, cf. 15.10.1 (pl.), Poll.9.16 (pl.).

ὑποφῠλᾰκέω, *serve as deputy*-ἀρχιφύλαξ, τοῦ Λυκίων ἔθνους *IGRom*.3.516 (Cadyanda).

° **ὑποφῠλᾰκία**, ἡ, *office of deputy* ἀρχιφύλαξ, ib. 489.16 (Oenoanda), *TAM*2(1).189, 284.

ὑποφῠλαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, *deputy*-ἀρχιφύλαξ, *TAM*2(1).189 (Sidyma).

ὑποφῠλάσσω, = ὑποφυλακέω, *CIG*4332.12 (Phaselis).

° **ὑπόφυλλα**, τά, app. part of an olive crown, *IG*2^{2}.1476.11, *SEG*38.143.18, *Ath.Asklepieion* V 29 (iii B.C., s.v.ll.)

ὑποφυλλίς, ίδος, ἡ, in acc. pl., v.l. for ἐπιφυλλίδας, LXXOb.1.5.

° **ὑποφυλλόω**, *strip off leaves at the base* of a vine, *SB*10768.22 (iii B.C.).

ὑποφῡράω, *throw into confusion*, ὑπό τι τεφυρακέναι τὰς ψήφους *to have done* some *cooking* of the accoutns, Cic.*Att*.6.5.1.

ὑποφῡσάω, *blow gently*, *EM*818.57:—Pass., *to be flatulent*, *Hippiatr*.46.

2. metaph., *elate*, Ph.1.339 (Pass.).

ὑπόφῠσις, εως, ἡ, *attachment underneath*, τένοντος Gal.*UP*2.6.

2. *growth by way of substitution*, θατέρου [φλοιοῦ] Thphr.*HP*4.15.1; καθ' ὑπόφυσιν αὔξονται [οἱ ὄνυχες], καθάπερ αἱ τρίχες Gal.2.337.

3. *sucker*, *EM*784.28, Phot.

ὑποφῠτεύω, *plant under*, *Gp*.10.50:—Pass., ὑ. ὑπό τινι Thphr.*CP*3.10.5.

ὑποφύω, *cause to grow up under*, τοῖσι δ' ὑπὸ χθὼν φύεν ποίην Il.14.347:—Pass., fut. -φύδσομαι Diog.Oen.29: aor. 2 -εφύην Arist.*HA*501^{b}9: pf. -πέφυκα Gal.2.277:—*grow up below* or *as a substitute*, of flesh, Hp.*VC*17, *Fract*.33; of teeth, Arist. l.c.; of hoofs, ib. 604^{a}25: metaph., ἂν [τὰς ῥίζας] ὑποτέμωμεν, οὐδὲν τῶν κακῶν ἡμιν -φύσεται Diog.Oen. l.c.:—ὑποφύει = ὑποφύεται is f.l. in Thphr.*HP*4.15.2.

2. Pass., of muscles, *to be inserted under*, τῷ δέρματι Gal.2.246, *UP*3.11, cf. 4.10, al.

II. Pass. also, *to be in process of growth*, ἐξειργάσατο τὴν τέχνην τὴν γραφικὴν ὑποφυομένην ἔτι Ael.*VH*8.8.

ὑποφώγω, *roast slightly*, Dsc.4.116 (Pass.).

ὑποφωλεύω, *lie hidden in the shelter of*, τοίχοις *AP*7.375 (Antiphil.).

ὑποφωνέω, *call out in answer*, Plu.*Pomp*.25, 2.53b; *sing in answer*, Mosch.3.48.

II. ὑ. τινά *echo* his *name*, *BMus.Inscr*.789 (Cnidus, dub.).

ὑποφωνησις, εως, ἡ, *answer*, *retort*, Plu.2.33d (pl.).

ὑποφώσκω, = ὑποφαύσκω, ὑποφωσκούσης ἕω Arist.*Pr*.938[a]32 (v.l.); τῆς ἡμέρας ὑ. D.S.13.18 (v.l. ἐπιφ-).

ὑποφωτίζω, *throw light upon*, metaph., Diog.Oen.30.

ὑποχάζομαι, aor. -κεκαδόμην (v. infr):—*give way before* some one, ὑπὸ δὲ Τρῶες κεκάδοντο Il.4.497; καί οἱ .. Ζεὺς .. ὑποχάζεται A.R.1.1101.

ὑποχαίρω, *rejoice secretly*, εἰς τὸ κακόν Polem.*Phgn*.40.

ὑποχᾰλᾰρός, ά, όν, *somewhat slack* or *loose*, Hp.*Mochl*.38.

ὑποχάλῠσις [χᾰ], εως, ἡ, *a sinking down*, Suid. s.v. ὑφιζήσεις. **-άω,** *slacken a little, lower*, τὸν τόνον *Corp.Herm*.18.4 (v.l. ὑπαραιώσασα); τοῦ μέλους (partit. gen.) Ael.*NA*12.46:—Pass., *to be relaxed*, Sch.S.*Ant*.531.

II. intr. = Pass., Anon.*Prog.* in Rh.1.621 W.

ὑποχᾰλεπαίνω, *become a little angry*, Sch.S.*OC*117.

ὑποχᾰλῑνίδιος [ῐδ], α, ον, *under the bridle*: ἡ ὑποχαλινιδία (sc. ἡνία) prob. *chin-strap attached to each end of the bit*, X.*Eq*.7.1.

ὑποχαλκίζω, *look somewhat copper-coloured*, *EM*805.49.

II. trans., *change for copper*, Hsch.

ὑποχαλκος, ον, *containing a mixture of copper*, Pl.*R*.415b; κανοῦν χρυσοῦν ὑπόχαλκον *bronze gilt*, *IG*2[2].1407.21; ὑπόχαλκον δέ σου τὸ χρυσίον *Com.Adesp*.(?)ap.Suid. s.v. ὑπό-χαλκον: metaph., Plu.2.1b, 65a: cf. ὑπάργυρος, etc.

2. *sounding like copper*, ὑ ἠχὼ φέρειν Philostr.*VA*3.8.

3. *of a copper colour*, ζῷον ὑπόχαλκον τὴν μορφήν (sc. the αἶστρος or μύωψ) Sch.Od.22.299.

ὑποχᾰράσσω, Att. **-ττω,** *engrave under*, Plu.*Alex*.69.

ὑποχᾰροπός, όν, *rather blue-eyed*, X.*Cyn*.5.23 (v.l.), Dicaearch.Hist.10, Ptol.*Tetr*.144; also **ὑποχάροψ,** *PTeb*.816 i 14 (ii B.C.).

ὑποξάρτωσις, εως, ἡ, = *tectoria*, *Gloss*.

ὑποχάσκω, aor. 2 ὑπέχᾰνον, pf. ὑποκέχηνα (v. χάσκω):—*gape a little*, Ar.*Pl*.314, X.*Eq*.6.8; κακὸν ἐποχάσκειν it is bad for the patient *to have the mouth a little open*, Hp.*Epid*.4.46; μικρὸν ὑποκεχηνυῖαι τὸ στόμα Ach.Tat.1.1; σῦκα ὑ. *open a little* (as they ripen), Philostr.*Im*.1.31.

ὑπόχαυνος, ον, *somewhat porous*, Archig.ap.Orib.8.2.3.

II. *somewhat conceited*, Ath.14.624e, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.233, Adam.2.21, 23 (Comp.).

ὑπόχαυνόω, *make somewhat conceited, puff up*, Plu.2.21c; ἡμιτελῆ τὸν λόγον ὑ. τῷ πάθει *letting* his words *die away* half-finished (of one just falling asleep), Procop.Gaz.p.159 B.

ὑπόχειρ, ὁ, ἡ, = sq., S.*El*.1092 (lyr., Musgr. for ὑπὸ χεῖρα).

ὑποχείριος, ον, Pl.*Tht*.198a, *Plt*.308a; ος, α, ον, Id.*Erx*.392c, Hdt.5.91: (χείρ):—*under the hand, in hand*, χρυσὸν ὅτις χ' ὑποχείριος ἔλθῃ Od.15.448, cf. Anon.ap.Suid., and v. πρόχειρος.

2. mostly of persons, *under* any one's *hand* or *control, under command, subject*, τισι Hdt.6.33, 44; ὑ. εἶναι, γενέσθαι τισί, ib. 119, A.*Supp*.392 (lyr.), X.*An*.3.2.3, Pl.*Lg*.683d; ὑποχειρίους ποιέεσθαί τινας make *subject*, bring *into subjection*, Hdt.1.106; ὑποχειρίας παρέξειν τὰς Ἀθήνας Id.5.91; ὅταν δ' ὑποχείριος ἔλθῃ Thgn.363; λαβεῖν τινα ὑποχείριον to get *into one's power*, E.*Andr*.736, Lys.4.5, etc.; ὑ. ἔχειν τινάς Th.3.11, etc.; τὰ ὑ. τέκνα *POxy*.1642.5 (iii A.D.); ὑ. τὸν ἵππον ἔχειν keep him '*well in hand*', X.*Eq*.8.12; τὴν χώραν ὑ. τοῖς πολεμίοις παραδόντα Lycurg.8, cf. X.*Cyr*.5.3.13; ὑ τοῖς ἰητροῖς *in the power* of .., Hp.*Medic*.1; of wild birds, ὑ. ποιήσασθαι keep them *in captivity*, Pl.*Tht*.197c; ὑ. τὰς ἐπιστήμας ἔχει ib. 198a.

ὑποχείρισμός, ὁ, *treatment* of a subject, Gal.18(2).661.

° **ὑποχειριστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *administrative assistant*, *PVindob.Tandem*22.6 (ὑποχιρ-, A.D. 64).

ὑποχειρογρᾰφέω, *sign*, ὅρκος ὃν ὤμοσεν καὶ ὑπεχειρογράφησεν *PTheb.Bank*11.1, 19 (ii B.C.), *PTeb*.811.11 (ii B.C.); written **ὑποχυρ-,** *Dura*[6]432 (iii A.D.):—Pass., *PMeyer*6.25 (ii B.C.), *POxy*.1473.38 (iii A.D.).

ὑπόχευμα, ατος, τό, *gentle stream, soft sprinkling*, v.l. in Pi.*P*.5.101 (pl.); ὑπὸ χεύμασιν codd. opt.

° **ὑποχεύς**, έως, ὁ, *trulla*, *Gloss*. app. some device for catching fish, cf. ὑποχή, *POxy*.3268.10, 3269.2 (iii A.D.).

ὑποχέω, aor. ὑπέχεα, Ep. ὑπέχενα—the only form of the word used by Hom.:—*pour* into a cup placed *under, pour out*, Χίου (οὐχὶ Ath. cod. A.) δύο κυάθους, ἀνεβόησέν τις, ὑπόχει (ὑποχεῖς Cobet) Sophil.4.3, cf. Men.8:—Med., ὑποχέασθαι πλείονας *have* more cups *poured out*, Diph.5; ὑ. τρίτην ὕδατος μοῖραν Hp.*Nat.Mul*.15: metaph., οἷον βαφὴν (βαφῇ or -ῆ codd.) τῇ ῥητορικῇ τὴν φυσιολογίαν ὑποχεόμενος Plu.*Per*.8.

2. in Hom. only of dry things, *strew* or *spread under*, βοείας, ῥῶπας, Il.11.843, Od.14.49, cf. 16.47:—Pass., φύλλα ὑποκεχυμένα ὑπὸ τοῖσι ποσί the leaves *fallen and scattered under* the feet, Hdt.7.218.

3. metaph., τῷ μὲν ἀπιστίη ὑπεκέχυτο he *was secretly full of* unbelief, *steeped in* it, Id.2.152, cf. 3.66.

II. Med., *pour back one's own into*, πάλιν δ' ὑπεχεύατο παῖδας σπλάγχνοις Opp.*H*.1.740.

III. Pass., *to be spread beneath*, as the air beneath the ether, Arist.*Mu*.392[b]6.

2. *to be suffused, suffer from cataract* (cf. ὑπόχυσις), of persons, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.52; τὰ τῶν ὑποχεομένων συμπτώματα Gal.6.425; ὑποχυθέντες τὰς ὄψεις Ph.2.50; τοὺς ὑποκεχυμένους καὶ ἀμβλυωποῦντας Dsc.2.164, cf. *POxy*.39.9 (i A.D.); ἀρχόμενοι ὑποχεῖσθαι Dsc.2.151, cf. Cass.*Pr*.19: metaph. of the mind, ὑποκεχύσθαι πολλὴν ἀχλύν Max.Tyr.16.3.

ὑποχή, ἡ, (ὑπέχω) *a round fishing-net*, Plu.2.977f, M.Ant.10.10, Opp.*H*.3.81, Ael.*NA*13.17, *Gp*.20.25.2. (Parox. in *Gp*. l.c.)

ὑπόχηλα, τό, (χηλή) *part of the hand near the fingers*, Poll.2.144.

ὑποχθόνιος, ή, ον, Call. (v. infr.): (χθών):—*under the earth, subterranean*, Hes.*Op*.141 (v.l. ἐπιχθ-), A.R.1.647, etc.; θεοῖς ὑ. *Rendic.Pont.Accad*.III vol.6.43, cf. Phld.*Piet*.58; ἴθ' ὑποχθόνιοι E.*Andr*.515 (anap.); γύπη ὑπ[οχθονίῃ] Call.*Aet.Oxy*.2080.73 (= *Fr*.172); ἐχώρει -ιος, of one entering the cave of Trophonius, Philostr.*VA*8.19; ὑ. γενέσθαι Luc.*Cont*.22: cf. καταχθόνιος, χθόνιος.

ὑπόχθων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., [Arist.]*Pepl*.41, *Supp.Epigr*.7.213.7 (*Tab.Defix*., Berytus, ii/iii A.D.).

ὑποχλέομαι, Pass., *to be rolled beneath*, Il.21.260, in tmesi.

ὑποχλῐαίνω, *warm a little* or *by degrees*, Hp.*Epid*.2.2.7 (Pass.), Plu.2.658d.

ὑποχλίζω, *lift with a lever*, κλῇδας ὑποχλίσσασα πυλάων A.R.*Fr*.12.

ὑπόχλοος, ον, *of a palish yellow*, παρειή Call.*Del*.80.

⭘ **ὑποχλωρίζω**, perh. *to be yellowish*, Epiph.Const. in *Lapid.Gr*.194.11.

ὑποχλωρομέλᾱς, ᾰνος, ὁ, *rather dark green* or *yellow*, of persons, Hp.*Epid*.6.3.13.

ὑπόχλωρος, ον, *greenish yellow, pale*, Hp.*Prog*.11, *Fract*.11, Arist.*HA*616^{a}18, Sor.1.44, 91.

⭘ **ὑπόχνοος**, ον, *downy*, of a peach, Rh.1.523.19.

ὑποχοινῐκίς, ίδος, ἡ, *base on which the* χοινικίς *rests*, in a torsionengine, Ph.*Bel*.62.20.

ὑποχοιρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *swine's succory, cat's ear, Hypochoeris radicata*, Thphr.*HP*7.7.1, 11.4 (cj.), Plin.*HN*21.89.

ὑπόχολος, ον, *somewhat bilious, yellowish*, of colour, Hp.*Morb*.3.16, *Aff*.9, Aret.*SA*2.1, S.E.*M*.1.308.

ὑπόχολώδης, ες, *rather bilious*, Hp.*Epid*.3.1.*ε´*.

ὑποχονδριᾰκός, ή, όν, *of the* ὑποχόνδριον, νόσημα Gal.8.185.

ὑποχονδριος, ον, (χόνδρος) *under the cartilage of the breastbone*, πάθη ὑ. ailments *in that part*, Arist.*Pr*.953^{b}25.

II. ὑποχόνδριον, τό, in sg. and pl., *the soft part* or *parts of the body below the cartilage and above the navel, abdomen*, τὸ δεξιὸν ὑ. Hp.*Aph*.4.64, al., cf. Arist.*HA*493^{a}20, Thphr.*Od*.59(61), Sor.1.93, al., Gal.6.56, al.

ὑποχορηγέω, *furnish, supply*, τῇ Ῥώμῃ ἕκαστα Str.6.2.7.

ὑποχορηγία, ἡ, *supply*, ποταμοὶ παρέχουσιν ὑ. Id.5.3.7.

⭘ **ὑποχορήγημα**, ατος, τό, app. *something furnished* or *supplied*, *SEG*30.1073.16 (Chios, 189/8 B.C.), unless to be divided as two wds., ὑπὸ χορηγημάτων.

ὕποχος, ον, (ὑπέχω) *subject, under control*, θεοῖς X.*An*.2.5.7; βασιλῆς βασιλέως ὕποχοι μεγάλου his *subjects* or *officers*, A.*Pers*.24 (anap.).

2. = ἔνοχος, *liable to*, ἐξωλείας D.57.53; ὕποχοι ἐόντω τοῦ ἐνκλήματος *IG*5(2).357.92 (Stymphalus); *responsible for*, διανοίας Ph.1.429; πλημμελείας *PLit.Lond*.138 viii 31.

⭘ **ὑποχραίνω**, *make dirty underneath*, μὴ πόδες ἱμερόεντες ὑποχραίνοιντο κονίῃς Colluth.232.

ὑποχρεμετίζω, *neigh to* or *with*, Q.S.8.57 codd. (ἐπιχρ- Koechly).

ὑποχρέμπτομαι, *expectorate gently*, Hp.*Morb*.2.27, 3.15.

ὑπόχρεως, ων, gen. ω (masc. and fem.) *BGU*239.5 (ii A.D.), *PFlor*.86.13 (i A.D.): also **ὑπόχρεος,** ον, *IG*2^{2}.1132.22 (Decr. Amphict., iii B.C.); gen. ου *Sammelb*.4415.8 (ii A.D.): pl. ὑπό-χρεοι, -χρέους, Plb.9.29.7, D.H.4.10: (χρέος):—*indebted, in debt*, Ar.*Nu*.242; ὁ δῆμος ὑ. τῶν πλουσίων *in* their *debt*, Plu.*Sol*.13.

2. ὑ. τινί *dependent upon* him, Plb.6.17.1, cf. 4.51.2.

3. of property, *involved, encumbered*, Is.10.16, 17 (sed leg. ὑπέρχ-), D.49.11, 50.61.

4. *obliged, bound*, c. gen., φιλίας καὶ χάριτος ὑ. *bound by ties of* love and favour past, Plu.*Pomp*.76, cf. D.S.19.44: also c. dat., ὑ. χάριτι Plb.21.19.10, cf. 9.29.7.

⭘ **ὑποχρηστεύω**, *serve as* ὑποχρήστης (*assistant oracle-giver*), *Didyma*353.18, 381.14.

ὑποχρήστης, ου, ὁ, *assistant oracle-giver*, *Milet*.7.50 (Didyma, i B.C.), 1(7) No.263 (ii A.D.).

⭘ **ὑπόχρῑσις**, εως, ἡ, *smearing underneath*, Anon.Alch.379.13 (ὑπόχρησιν codd.).

ὑπόχρισμα, ατος, τό, *foundation-layer* for artificial gems, *PHolm*.14.12.

ὑπόχριστέον, *one must anoint*, τοὺς πεπονθότας τόπους Orib.*Fr*.58.

ὑπόχρίω [ῑ], *smear under* or *on, besmear, anoint*, τινί τι Hdt.2.86, Hp.*Fract*.21; *paint* another's *face under the eyes*, X.*Cyr*.8.8.20:—Med., *paint oneself*, ὑποχρίεσθαι τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς (cf. ὑπογράφω V) ib. 8.1.41; *anoint oneself slightly*, Aret.*CD*1.3.

ὑπόχρονος, ον, *temporary* (?), *IG*2^{2}.2776.156 (ii A.D.).

⭘ **ὑπόχρῡσος**, ον, *containing a mixture* or *proportion of gold*, γῆ Poll.3.87: metaph. of persons, Pl.*R*.415c; cf. ὑπάργυρος, etc.

II. *laden with gold, very rich*, ἔμπορος Hld.2.8; νεανίσκος '*gilded youth*', Luc.*Tox*.16.

III. *gilded*, Men.*Epit*.170; [δακτυλίους] σιδηροῦς ὑ. *Inscr.Délos*298.33 (iii B.C.); κονδύλιον ὑ. ib. 442 *B* 61 (ii B.C.).

IV. *gleaming with gold*, μῆλα Philostr.*Im*.1.31.

ὑπόχρῡσόω, *gild*, δακτύλιοι σιδηροῖῦποκεχρυσωμένοι ib. 421.43, 439*a*13, 442 *B* 15, cf. 96 (all ii B.C.).

⭘ **ὑποχρῡ́σωμα**, τό, perh. either *thin adhesive layer used as base for applying gold-leaf* or *gold paint*, *PKöln*52.12, 60 (A.D. 263).

ὑποχρώννῡμι, in pf. part. Pass. ὑποκεχρωσμένος, *with high complexion*, of a comic mask, Poll.4.146.

⭘ **ὑπόχρως**, ῥυπόεις· ὑπόχρως Sch.Nic.*Al*.470c Ge.

ὑποχῡλίζω, *extract the juice from*, Dsc.*Eup*.2.30, 34 (both Pass.).

ὑπόχῠμα, ατος, τό, *cataract* in the eye, Dsc.3.81, Gal.10.119, Aq.Le.21.20.

ὑπόχύνω ὀφθαλμούς, *cause cataract in* the eyes, Cyran.25.

ὑπόχυρογραφέω, v. ὑποχειρογραφέω.

ὑπόχῠσις, εως, ἡ, (ὑπο-χέω III. 2) *cataract*, Dsc.1.73 (pl.), 2.12 (pl.), Ael.*NA*7.14, Iamb.*Myst*.3.25 (pl.).

ὑποχῠτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *vessel to pour* oil into a lamp, LXXJe.52.19, Phot., EM.784.30.

ὑπόχῠτος, ον, (ὑποχέω) *having* something *poured in*, ὑ. οἶνος wine *that has been 'doctored'*, Phryn.Com.65, cf. Timachid ap.Ath.1.31e: metaph. of a person, = ὁ κακῶς γεγονώς, Poll.3.56 (= *Com.Adesp*.100).

ὑποχωλαίνω, *to be somewhat lame*, Hp.*Epid*.7.47, Ph.1.606.

ὑποχωλεύω, = foreg., *Gloss*.

ὑποχωλος, ον, *somewhat lame*, Vett.Val.110.15.

⭘ **ὑποχωρέω**, fut. -ήσομαι Luc.*Tox*.11:—*go back, retire, withdraw*, Il.6.107, 22.96; χώρησαν δ' ὑπό τε πρόμαχοι .. 4.505; ὑ. ἐς τὴν Σάμον, εἰς Σικυῶνα, Th.8.79, Is.6.20; πρὸς αἱμασιάν Th.4.43; παρὰ Τισσαφέρνην Id.8.45; freq. in part., ὑποχωρῶν ᾤχετο, ὑποχωρήσαντες φεύγουσι, Is.4.28, D.22.66; of a lion, βάδην ὑ. Arist.*HA*629^{b}14; of long-horned kine, νέμεσθαι ὑποχωροῦντας i.e. *walking backwards*, Id.*PA*659^{a}20; εἰς τὰ βαθέα ὑ., of eels, Id.*HA*592^{a}27, etc.

2. c. gen., *withdraw from*, ὑ. τῆς χώρης Hdt.1.207; ὑ. τοῦ πεδίου X.*Cyr*.2.4.24; τοῦ βίου *IG*12(7).395.9 (Amorgos): c. dat., τὸ δημοκρατικὸν ὑπεχώρησε τῷ ὀλιγαρχικῷ *gave way to*, Pl.*R*.560a; τὸν ἥσσω τῷ κρατοῦντι ὑ. Th.1.77; but ὑ. τῷ δαίμονι *try to escape from* .., Plu.*Brut*.40.

b. κἀκεῖνος ὑπεχώρησεν αὐτῷ τοῦ θρόνου he (Aeschylus) *gave* Sophocles *a share of* the throne, Ar.*Ra*.790 (not *surrendered* it, which would be παρεχώρησεν); τοὺς πρεσβυτέρους ἐντρέπεσθαι .. ὁδῶν ὑποχωροῦντας *making way for them* on the streets (not '*retiring from* the streets'), Plu.2.237d.

3. c. acc., *avoid, shun*, μηδένα ὄχλον [νεῶν] Ἀθηναῖοι ὄντες ὑποχωρεῖν Th.2.88; so perh. to be taken in Il.13.476, μένεν .., οὐδ' ὑπεχώρει, Αἰνείαν ἐπιόντα; cf. Pl.*Sph*.240a, D.H.6.93, Luc.*Tox*.36.

b. *cede, yield*, τὴν δεσποτίαν αὐτοῖς *POxy*.67.19 (iv A.D.).

4. of a coastline, *recede*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.12, 15, 29.

II. *pass off below*, esp. by way of stool, σάρκες Hp.*Aph*.4.26, etc.; εἰ ταχέως ὑποχωρεῖ τῶν ὑποχονδρίων Gal.6.56, cf. 253:—in Med., Hp.*Aph*.7.67.

III. *go on steadily*, εἰρεσία ὑπεχώρησεν ἐκ παλαμᾶν the rowing *went on*, stroke *after* stroke, Pi.*P*.4.202.

IV. Ἡγέλοχος οὕτω προηνέγκατο (sc. γαλην ὁρῶ) ὥστε μὴ ὑποχωρῆσαι ἐκ τῆς συναλοιφῆς τὸ γαληνά, ἀλλὰ διαχωρῆσαι μᾶλλον, ὥστε δόξαι τὴν γαλῆν εἰπεῖν Sch.Ar.*Ra*.305 (dub.sens.).

ὑποχωρημα, ατος, τό, *downward evacuation*, Hp.*Aph*.7.68 (pl.), Thphr.*Char*.20.6 (pl.), etc.

⊕ **ὑποχωρησις**, εως, ἡ, *retirement, retreat*, πεδιναὶ ὑ. *retirements* by the plains, Plb.1.34.8; πελαγίαν ποῖεσθαι τ ὴν ὑ. make one's *retreat* by sea, Id.1.28.9; αἰδὼς τολμήσεως ὑ. Pl.*Def*.412c.

b. *ebb* of the tide, Aristid. Quint.3.7 (pl.).

c. *cession* of property, *POxy*.67.20 (iv A.D.).

2. *retiring-place, retreat*, Luc.*Hipp*.5, perh. *latrine*, *CIG*3705 (Apollonia ad Rhyndacum).

II. ὑ. τῆς γαστρός *an evacuation* of the bowels *by stool*, Hp.*Morb*.3.16, Gal.6.649: abs., Hp.*Aph*.4.83, Epid.7.3, 5, Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.7.15, Mnesith.ib. 8.38.3.

III. *the vent*, Arist.*HA*594^{a}13.

ὑποχωρητικός, ή, όν, *relaxing, evacuating*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.13, al.

ὑποχωρίζω, *separate, divide before* some one, Sch.Il.24.96 (Pass.).

ὑποψάθῠρος [ᾰ], ον, *somewhat crumbling* or *friable*, διαχωρήματα Hp.*Prorrh*.1.116 (codd. and Gal.), cf. *Coac*.598 (**-ψάφαρον** codd.).

ὑποψακάζω, v. ὑποψεκάζω.

ὑποψᾰλάσσω, *handle* or *feel gently*, as one feels a beast to see if it is fat, Ar.*Lys*.84.

ὑποψάλλω, *touch softly*, prop. of the strings of the lyre: metaph., ὑ. τοὺς τέττιγας ἡ ὥρα *invites* them *to sing*, Philostr.*VA*7.11.

⊕ **ὑποψάλτης**, ου, ὁ, in Chr. worship, *subchanter, succentor*, *ITyr*222 B.

ὑπόψαμμος, ον, like ὕφαμμος, *having sand under* or *in* it, *sandy*, γῆ ὑποψαμμοτέρη *somewhat sandy*, Hdt.2.12, cf. Paus.4.36.5; τὸ ἀραιὸν καὶ ὑ. Ephor.65(c) J.; λίμνη X.*HG*3.2.19; θάλαττα Plu.*Pomp*.78.

ὑπόψᾱρος, ον, *somewhat dappled*, ἵπποι Posidon.52 J.

ὑποψαύω, *touch below* or *slightly*, τινος Plu.2.368e, cf. Hld.1.26 (ubi v.l. ἐπιψ-).

ὑποψάφᾰρος, ον, = ὑποψάθυρος (q.v.).

ὑποψάω, *scrape gently*, τὸν χῶρον τοῖς ποσί Ael.*NA*14.5.

ὑποψεκάζω, metaph., *tipple a little*, Poll.6.30, in phrase πυκνὸν ὑ., prob. cited from X.*Smp*.2.26, where codd. have ἐπιψακ- or ἐπιψεκ-; ὑπεψεκάζομεν Alciphr.*Fr*.6; ὑποψακ- is found in Poll.6.20 and as v.l. in 6.30.

ὑπογελλίζω, *lisp* or *stammer a little*, τὴν γλῶσσαν Lib.*Decl*.43.21.

ὑποψεύδομαι, *lie a little*, Eust.1955.26.

ὑποψέφᾰρος, ον, cj. by Diosc.Gloss. for ὑποψάθυρος in Hp., Gal.16.763, cf. 19.150.

ὑποψηλᾰφάω, gloss on ὑπομηλαφάω, *EM*783.11, Phot.

ὑποψηνίζω, *prick from below*, like the ψήν (q.v.): metaph., ὑπεψηνισμένη, = ἀκμαία πρὸς τόκον (prob. from a Comic poet), Suid. (-μένοι and ἀκμαῖοι *Et.Gen*., Phot.).

ὑποψήφῐσις, εως, ἡ, *calculation*; and **-ιστής,** οῦ, ὁ *calculator*, *Gloss*.

ὑποψήχω, *scrape up*, σώματα σὺν ταῖς ἄμμοις Posidon.48 J.

ὑποψία, later **ὑφοψία** (first in *PSI*4.340.14 (iii B.C.)), Ion. **ὑποψίη,** ἡ: (ὑφοράω, fut. ὑπόψομαι):

I. of the subject, *suspicion, ill-feeling*, ὑποψίην ἔς τινα ἔχειν Hdt.3.52, cf. Th.4.27, And.1.68; τὰ ἴχνη τῆς ὑ. φέροντα εἴς τινα Antipho 2.3.10; μεστὸς ὑποψίας Lys.1.17; ὑ. πρός τινα D.48.18, Plu.*Cic*.43; ὑ. λαμβάνειν κατά τινος D.29.24; αἱ τῶν μετεώρων ὑ. Epicur.*Sent*.11; τὸ σκότος ἐν ὑποψίᾳ ποιούμενος Aeschin.1.10; ἐν ὑπογίαις, δι' ὑποψίας ἔχειν τινά, Plu.*Pyrrh*.23, *Cat.Ma*.23; ὑ. γίγνεται, εἰσῆλθέν τινι, Th.2.13, Pl.*Ly*.218c; ἐς ὑ. καθιστάναι τινά to bring him into *suspicion*, Th.5.29; ὑποψίαν πρὸς ἀλλήλους ποιεῖν Lys.25.30; opp. εἰς ὑπογίας ἐμπεσεῖν, Antipho 2.2.3.

2. of the object, ὑ. εἶχον were regarded with *suspicion*, Hdt.9.99; πολλὰς ἔχει ὑ. admits of *suspicions*, Pl.*Phd*.84c; ὑ. ἐνδιδόναι ὡς .. Id.*Lg*.887e; ὑ. παρέχειν Th.1.132, cf. Phld.*Piet*.111; ὑ. παρέχειν μὴ εἶναί τι Pl.*Mx*.247e: Astron., ἡ πρώτη ὑ. the first time the observer *suspects* he has seen a star rising, the first *glimpse*, Ptol.*Alm*.8.6.

b. *apprehension*, ὁ κατὰ τὴν ὑ. φόβος Epicur.*Sent*.34; φόβος καὶ ὑ. Polystr.p.7 W.; αἱ τῶν μετεώρων ὑ. καὶ αἱ περὶ θανάτου Epicur.*Sent*.11.

II. *jealous, censorious watch*, ἡ πρὸς ἀλλήλους τῶν ἐπιτηδευμάτων ὑ. Th.2.37.

ὑποψιαστικῶς, *suspiciously*, Zen.6.2, Sch.Ar.*V*.641.

ὑποψῐθῠρίζω, *whisper softly*, of fingers on the lyre, Ach.Tat.1.5.

ὑποψῐθῠρισμα, ατος, τό, *whispering*, Anon.*Prog*.in Rh.1.640 W.

ὑπόψῑλος, ον, *somewhat bald*, Ptol.*Tetr*.143, al.

ὑπόψιος, ον, (ὑφοράω, fut. ὑπόψομαι) *viewed from beneath* the brows, i.e. *viewed with suspicious looks*, λώβην τ' ἔμεναι καὶ ὑπόψιον ἄλλων Il.3.42 (where, however, Ar.Byz. read ἐπόψιον, v. ἐπόψιος), cf. Q.S.13.289.

II. *under the eye* or *view, conspicuous*, Opp.*H*.1.30.

ὑποψοφέω, *make a slight noise*, ἐν τοῖσι ποτοῖσι Hp.*Coac*.62, cf. Epid.5.63; of water under ice, Ael.*NA*6.24.

2. ἐπορχουμένην ἑαυτῇ .. καὶ τοῖς δακτύλοις .. ὑποψοφοῦσαν *snapping* her fingers *in accompaniment*, Plu.2.336c.

⊕ **ὑποψῡχρόομαι**, *begin to grow cold*, Sch.Pi.*N*.10.137.

ὑπόψυχρος, ον, *somewhat cold, coolish*, Hp.*Epid*.1.18, Gal.6.655.

2. *chilling*, Hp.*Acut*.62.

3. metaph., ὑ. τὰς φύσεις Ptol.*Tetr*.56.

4. *rather lacking in humour, flat*, κωμικοί Suid.s.v. Λύκις; προοίμιον Anon.*in Tht*.3.30; *rather absurd*, ζήτημα ὑ. Hermog.*Stat*.12; ὑ. τὸ λέγειν ὡς .. A.D.*Pron*.83.22; σύμπτωσις φωνηέντων ὑπόψυχρος Phld.*Rh*.1.163 S.

ὑποψύχω [ῡ], *cool a little*, Dsc.2.136:—Pass., Ath.7.297a.

ὑποψωνέω, *underbid in the purchase of victuals* or *buy up underhand*, Ar.*Ach*.842 (lyr.).

ὑποψωρώδης, ες, *somewhat itchy* or *mangy*, Hp.*Epid*.4.20.

ὑππρό, v. ὑποπρό.

ὑπτιάζω, (ὕπτιος) *lay oneself back, fall back*, Hdn.1.4.7, Procop.*Goth*.4.31, Eust.249.5; ὑπτιάζων βόλος an *unlucky* cast, opp. πρανής, Poll.7.204.

II. metaph., of haughty persons, *carry oneself with languid arrogance*, Aeschin.1.132.

2. *to be supine, careless*, or *negligent*, Hdn.2.12.2, etc.; πρὸς τὴν ἐπιμέλειαν Id.2.8.9; of literary style, ὑπτιάζων λόγος *languid* style, τὸν ὑ. λόγον ὀρθοῖ καὶ γοργὸν ποιεῖ Hermog.*Id*.2.1.

B. trans., *bend back*, ὑ. τὰς χεῖρας (cf. ὕπτιος II) LXXJb.11.13:—Pass., κάρα γὰρ ὑπτιάζεται his head *lies supine*, S.*Ph*.822; ὑπτιαζόμενοι *lying on their backs*, J.*BJ*3.7.29; ἐπ᾽ αὐτὸν ἄνοδος ἠρέμα προσάντης ὑπτίαστο the approach *sloped gently upwards* (cf. ὕπτιος IV), ib. 5.5.6.

2. Pass., *diverge*, of light rays, Phlp.*in Mete*.21.11.

3. *upset*, ὑπτιάζειν καὶ ἀνατρέπειν τὴν γαστέρα Gal.6.593; *relax*, [τὸ στόμα τῆς γαστρός], opp. ῥωννύειν, Id.15.461.

II. metaph., *make subservient*, Lyd.*Mag*.2.26.

ὕπτιασμα, ατος, τό, *that which is laid back*, ὑπτιάσματα χερῶν *attitudes of supplication* with hands *upstretched*, A.*Pr*.1005; ὑ. κειμένου πατρός his father's *body* as it lies *supine*, Id.*Ag*.1285.

ὑπτιασμός, ὁ, *laying oneself backwards*, Luc.*Salt*.71, Philostr.*Im*.2.6 (pl.), Vett.Val.3.12.

2. *lying supine*, of bedridden people, Hp.*Fract*.11.

II. metaph., *sluggish appetite, aversion from food, nausea*, Gal.8.378, 13.140.

ὑπτιάω, only in Ep. part. ὑπτιόωσα and 3 sg. subj. ὑπτιάῃσι, poet for ὑπτιάζω, intr., of the moon's crescent, *lean backward*, Arat.789, 795.

ὕπτιος, α, ον, *laid, on one's back*, freq. in Hom., esp. of one falling *backwards*, opp. πρηνής, πολλοὶ δὲ πρηνεῖς τε καὶ ὕπτιοι ἔκπεσον Il.11.179; ὁ δ᾽ ὕ. ἐν κονίῃσι .. πέσε 15.434, cf. 4.522, al., S.*OT*811; τὸν δ᾽ ὕ. ὦσ᾽ ἀπὸ δουρός Il.16.863; ἄλλοτ᾽ ἐπὶ πλευρὰς κατακείμενος, ἄλλοτε δ᾽ αὖτε ὕ., ἄλλοτε δὲ πρηνής, of Achilles in his grief, 24.11; ὕ. ἀποθανέειν to die *lying one one's back*, Hdt.4.190; ῥέγκει .. ὕ. Ar.*Eq*.104; ὕπτιον καθεύδειν οὐδενὶ βέλτιόν ἐστιν Diocl.*Fr*.141; κατεκλίνη ὕ. Pl.*Phd*.117e, cf. Sor.2.87, al., Gal.18(2).56, al.; ὑ. ἀνατετραμμένος Pl.*Euthd*.278c; of a quadruped, ὀρθοῦ ἑστεῶτος .. καὶ ὑπτίου standing upright and *lying on its back*, Hdt.2.38, cf. *AP*5.202 (Asclep.).

II. ὕ. μέρη, in animals, *the under parts*, i.e. *the belly*, opp. τὰ πρανῆ (the upper parts, the back), Arist.*PA*658^{a}16, al., cf. πρανής II: hence Thphr.*HP*1.10.2, 3.14.2 uses ὕπτιος of the *smoother* upper surface of leaves, opp. πρανής of the rougher and under: γαστὴρ ὑ. the belly *uppermost*, E.*Cyc*.326; of the hand, ἐκτείνειν τὴν χεῖρ᾽ ὑ. to hold out the hand *with the under side uppermost*, to hold out *the hollow of* the hand, so as to receive something, Ar.*Ec*.782; τὴν χεῖρα νῦν μὲν ὑ., νῦν δὲ πρηνῆ προτείνας Plu.*Tim*.11; τῆς χειρὸς ὑ. τὸ μέσον Id.*Crass*.18; ὑ. ταῖς χερσὶν ὑποδέχεσθαί τι Philostr.*Im*.1.6; ἐδέξαντο ὑπτίαις χερσὶ τὸν τῶν πολεμίων στρατόν Procop.*Goth*.3.16.19; οὐλὴ καρπῷ δεξιῷ ὑπτίῳ *PLond*.2.259.81 (i A.D.); also ὑ. τὰς χεῖρας ἀνατείνειν life the *upturned* hands in prayers, Plu.*Comp.Phil.Flam*.2, cf. Philostr.*Im*.2.1; ταῖς χερσὶν ὑπτίαις διαλέγεσθαι D.Chr.33.52; ἐξ ὑπτίας νεῖν swim or float *on one's back*, Ar.*Fr*.665, Pl.*R*.529c; ὑπτίου ποδός *of the upturned sole of the foot*, S.*fr*.501.2 R.

III. generally, of anything, *turned downside up*, πάλος ἐξ ὑπτίου ᾽πήδησεν .. κράνους from the *upturned* helmet, *with the hollow uppermost*, A.*Th*.459 (cf. Il.7.176); παράθες νυν ὑ. αὐτὴν ἐμοί (sc. τὴν ἀσπίδα) Ar.*Ach*.583, cf. Lys.185, Th.7.82; ἁψῖδος ἥμισυ ὕπτιον a half-wheel *with the concave side uppermost*, Hdt.4.72; but κύλιξ ὑ. a cup *with the bottom uppermost*, Ar.*Lys*.195; ὑπτίοις σέλμασιν ναυτίλλεται he sails with the benches *upside down*, i.e. suffers shipwreck, S.*Ant*.716; κεῖσθαι ὥσπερ γάμμα ὕ. X.*Oec*.19.9; σχαλίδες Id.X.*Cyn*.6.7; περιφέρεια κοίλη καὶ ὑ., opp. πρηνὴς καὶ κυρτή, Arist.*Mete*.350^{a}11.

2. ἐξ ὑπτίας ἀνάπαλιν διανεῖν τὸν λόγον *trace* the argument *backwards* from the conclusion, Pl.*Phdr*.264a, cf. Herm.*in Phdr*.p.187 A.; ἐξ ὑπτίας *backwards, in reverse order*, ἀπὸ τῶν ἐσχάτων ἐπὶ τὰ πρῶτα ἐπανιόντες Dam.*Pr*.81; ἐξ ὑπτίας χωροῦντες Procl.*Hyp*.7.57.

IV. of land, *flat, horizontal*, Hdt.2.7, Thphr.*CP*5.12.7, App.*BC*4.2, *Mith*.42, Ael.*NA*16.15, Plu.2.193e, 530a; ἐν ὑπτίῳ τοῦ ὄρους Paus.8.13.1; ὕ. μᾶλλον ἢ ὄρθιος, of a flight of shallow steps, Luc.*Hipp*.5; of the sea, *smooth*, Philostr.*Im*.2.17, Lib.*Descr*.7.5.

V. metaph., *supine, lazy, careless*, Aristid.*Or*.31(11).5, Id.2.112 J., Poll.1.158, etc.; ἔστω .. μὴ ὕ. ὁ τράχηλος his neck should not be *relaxed*, Zeno *Stoic*.1.58; δεῖ αὐτῷ καὶ αὐχένος ὀρθοῦ καὶ βλέμματος οὐχ ὑπτίου Lib.*Or*.64.103; προσφέρομαι τῶν αὐστηρῶν τι .. ὅταν αἴσθωμαί ποθ᾽ ὕ. [τὸν στόμαχον] γεγονότα καὶ πλησίον ἥκοντα ναυτίας Gal.6.601, cf. 15.460; of language, *flat, tedious*, D.H.*Isoc*.15, *Din*.8, Hermog.*Stat*.3, etc. Adv., ὑπτίως ἔχειν to be *flat and dull*, Ph.1.305; ὑ. καὶ οὐ ποιητικῶς ᾖσεν Philostr.*Her*.2.19.

VI. *passive*, of Verbs, D.L.7.43, 64; cf. ὀρθός V.

VII. ὕπτιον, τό, math., a *quadrilateral with no parallel sides*, Papp.652.20; cf. παρύπτιος.

ὑπτιότης, ητος, ἡ, *supine position*, of leaves, Thphr.*HP*1.10.2.

II. of a river, *flatness*, Str.8.3.19.

III. metaph., *supineness, calmness*, Poll.3.122; of style, *flatness*, Hermog.*Id*.1.11, 2.1.

2. *slackness*, Iamb.*VP*15.64 (pl.).

ὑπτιόω, only in Pass., *to be turned on one's back*, ὑπτιωθέντος [τοῦ βρέφους] Sor.1.100, cf. 106; to be *turned downside up, to be upset*, ὑπτιοῦτο σκάφη νεῶν A.*Pers*.418; of leaves, *to be laid back*, Dsc.4.88.

2. of land, *slope gently upwards*, λόφος .. ὑπτιούμενος ἐπὶ τὴν κορυφὴν ἄκραν J.*AJ*15.11.3.

3. metaph. of the appetite (cf. ὑπτιασμός II), *to be sluggish*, ὄρεξιν .. ὑπτιωμένην ἀνεγεῖραι Gal.14.302; -οῦσθαι τὸν στόμαχον Archig.ap.Gal.13.140, cf. Sor.1.50.

ὑπτίωσις, εως, ἡ, = ὑπτιασμός II, στομάχου Id.2.8: abs., Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.27.21 codd.

ὑπύ, v. ὑπό.

ὑπῳάδιος [ᾰ], ον, (ᾠόν) *from the egg, hatched*, ὄφρα γένωνται παῖδες ὑ. Opp.*H*.1.752 (v.l. ἐπῳάδιοι).

ὑπώβολος, ον, (ὀβολός) *mortgaged* ἐπὶ *ὀβολιμαίῳ τόκῳ Pherecr.58 (Porson, for ὑπόβολον); Dor. **ὑπώδελος** Epich.79 (dub.sens.).

ὑπωθέω, *push* or *thrust away*, ὦσεν ὑπ' ἐκ δίφροιο Il.5.854.

2. *push up from beneath*, τὴν κεφαλὴν τοῦ ξύλου ὑπὸ τὴν μασχάλην Hp.*Art*.7.

ὑπωλένιος, ον, (ὠλένη) *under the arm*, φαρέτρη Theoc.17.30; f.l. for ἐπωλ-, *h.Merc*.510 codd.

ὑπώμαιος, ον, (ὦμος) *under the shoulder*, πόδες the *fore*feet, Arat.144, cf. 1115; -ώμαια, τά (sc. κρέα), *SIG*1025.53 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.).

ὑπώμία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, (ὦμος) *the part under the shoulders*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.150.

ὑπωμοσία, ἡ, *oath taken in court to delay proceedings* (v. ὑπόμνυμι II),

1. *oath* or *affidavit showing good ground for the absence* of a party to a suit, *application for delay*, D.21.84 (pl.), v. Harp. s.v.; ὑπωμοσίαν παραδέχεσθαι Hyp.*Eux*.7; cf. ἀνθυπόμνυμι.

2. *oath* taken by the prosecutor in a γραφὴ παρανόμων (v. παράνομος II.2), with the effect of suspending the proposed law or decree, ἐᾶν [τὸν νόμον] ἐν ὑ. to leave it in *the condition caused by the* ὑπωμοσία, to let it drop, D.18.103; cf. *AB*313, Poll.8.56.

ὑπωπιάζω, *strike* one *under the eye, give* him *a black eye*:—Pass., *have a black eye*, ὑπωπιασμέναι Ar.*Pax*541, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1413[a]20, D.L.6.89.

II. metaph., *bruise, mortify*, 1Ep.Cor.9.27; also, *annoy greatly, wear out*, τινα Ev.Luc.18.5, cf. Plu.2.921f (corr. Turnebus for ὑποπιέζω).

ὑπωπιασμός, ὁ, = *suggillatio*, *Gloss*.

ὑπώπιον, τό, (ὤψ) *the part of the face under the eyes*, νυκτὶ θοῇ ἀτάλαντος ὑπώπια like night in *countenance*, i.e. dark, gloomy, Il.12.463, cf. Hp.*Int*.12 (v.l. ὑπόπυα), Philostr.*Gym*.48.

II. *a blow in the face, black eye*, E.*Fr*.374, Ar.*Ach*.551, *V*.1386, Apolloph.3, Lys.4.9, etc.: then, *any bruise* or *weal*, Thphr.*HP*9.20.3, cf. Gal.12.804; improperly applied to *a bruise on the foot*, as is shown by the joke in Ath.3.97f.

2. metaph., *blot, disgrace*, Cic.*Att*.1.20.5.

III. a plant, the root of which was bruised and applied *as a cure for black eyes*, = θαψία, Ps.-Dsc.4.153.

ὑπωπιος, α, ον, *with a black eye*, Poll.8.79.

ὑπωπίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ὑπώπιον III, Hsch.

° **ὑπώρα**, v. ὀπώρα.

ὑπώρεια, (in some passages of Hdt. (v. infr.) the best codd. give **ὑπώρεα**), ἡ, *the foot of a mountain, skirts of a mountain range*, mostly c. gen., ὑπωρείας ᾤκεον .. Ἴδης Il.20.218; οἰκέουσι ὑπώρεαν ὀρέων ὑψηλῶν Hdt.4.23, cf. 1.110, 2.158, 7.199; [ὄρεα] συμμίσγοντα τὰς ὑπωρέας (-είας codd.) ἀλλήλοισι ib. 129; ἐπὶ τῆς ὑπωρέης (-είης codd.) τοῦ Κιθαιρῶνος Id.9.19, cf. 25 (-είης codd.); ἐν ταῖς ὑ. Pl.*Lg*.681a.

ὑπώρειος, ον, *under the mountains*, καμπή Callistr.*Stat*.1: but **ὑπόρειος** θάλασσα ib. 14.

ὑπώρορε, v. ὑπόρνυμι.

° **ὑπωρόφιος** ον, also α, ον, Pi.*P*.1.97, *AP*7.424 (Antip. Sid.): (ὄροφος):—*under the roof, dwelling under it, under cover, in a house*, Il.9.640; τόξα .. νηῷ κεῖται ὑπωρόφια Simon.143; φόρμιγγες ὑ. the harps *sounding in the hall*, Pi.*P*.1.97; parodied, ὑ. φάλαγγες (spiders) Ar.*Ra*.1313 (lyr.); ὑ. δόμοι, = ὑπερῷα, Mosch.2.6.

2. ὑπωροφία (sc. χώρα), ἡ, *the woodwork of a tiled roof*, *IG*11(2).161 *A* 51 (Delos, iii B.C.); Dor. **ὑπωρυφία** ib. 4^2(1).102.42 (Epid., iv B.C.); also Aeol., *SEG*30.1040 (Cyme, ii B.C.), *the space under the roof* of *canopy*, D.S.18.26; καπνώδεις ὑ. App.*BC*4.13.

ὑπωρόφος, ον, = foreg., E.*El*.1166, Ph.299, *HF*107 (all lyr.), Call.*Iamb*.1.414; of a swallow's nest, *under the eaves*, *AP*10.2 (Antip. Sid.): c. dat., ὑ. τῷ ἀνδρί *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.164 (Cyrene).

ὑπωῤῥφία, v. ὑπωρόφιος 2.

ὑπωρῠχία, ἡ, *the part undermined*, App.*BC*4.111 (pl.).

ὑπώστη, ἡ, = εἰσώστη, *CIG*2667 (Halic.), Newton Halicarn. ii p.710; also written ὑπόστη (q.v.).

ὕπωχρος, ον, *pale yellow*, Arist.*HA*586[b]33, Dsc.3.152, Gal.6.336, 16.588; *sallow*, Hp.*Int*.4, Arist.*Phgn*.807[b]7, Philostr.*Gym*.49, Luc.*Tox*.19.

ὕραξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *mouse* or *shrew-mouse*, Nic.*Al*.37. (Cf. Lat. *sorex* 'shrew'.)

ὑράξ, Adv. *promiscuously*, Hsch.; Aeol. **ὔρραξ** Theognost.*Can*.23, interpol. in Suid.

ὕργα· πτύον, Theognost.*Can*.23: cf. ὕριγγα.

ὑργαί, αἱ, = ἐπιθέματα πρὸς κουφισμὸν τῶν φορτίων, ibid.; cf. ὑρχή.

ὑργάλαι· ἀεὶ ἔρρωσο, ibid.

ὑρεῖ· φοβεῖται, Hsch. (leg. τρεῖ).

ὑρειγαλέον· διερρωγός, Id. (leg. ϝρηγ- or [Boeot.] ϝρειγ-).

ὑριατόμος· ὁ τὰ κηρία τέμνων τῶν μελισσῶν, Id.; cf. ὕρον.

ὕριγγα· πτύον, Σαλαμίνιοι, Id. (Cypr. for σύριγγα, accus.).

ὑρίς, v. ὕσταξ.

ὑρίσιδα· σπυρίδιον, σπυρίς, Hsch. (leg. ὑρίς and ὑρίδα): cf. ὑρρίς.

° **ὑρῖχός** [ῠ], ὁ, *wicker basket, hand-basket*, Ar.*Fr*.569.5; **σύριχος,** Alex.128.3; written also **ὑρισσός,** Theognost.*Can*.23 (**ὑρίσσος** Hsch.); **ὑρίσκος** and **συρίσκος,** Poll.7.174; Hsch.; **ὕρισχος,** Phryn.*PS*p.116 B. (**βρίσχος** ibid.); **σύρισσος,** Poll.10.129.

ὑρμίνη· μάχη, πόλις Theognost.*Can*.23 (cf. ὑσμίνη, and Ὑρμίνη, Il.2.616).

ὕρον, = σμῆνος, Hsch.; cf. **ὕρους**, = σίμβλον, Theognost.*Can*.23: hence ὑριατόμος (q.v.).

ὕρραδα· σπυρίδιον, ibid.

ὑρράδιος· προγονίος ἢ ἄδοξος, ibid., cf. Hsch.: Ὑρράδιος, *son of* Ὕρρας, i.e. Pittacus, D.T.634.31, cf. Call.*Epigr*.1.

ὕρραξ, v. ὑράξ.

ὑρραπλεα· ῥηγαλέα, Theognost.*Can*.23 (cf. ὑρειγαλέον).

ὕρραχα· πρίσχη, Hsch.

ὑρρίς· σπυρίς, Zonar.; cf. ὑρίσιδα.

ὑρρώφθαι· φληναφᾶν, Hsch.

ὑρτακός· ὄστρεον, Id.

ὑρτάνα ἀπομάχυτρας, Id. (fort. πῶμα χύτρας).

ὑρτήρ· πλυνεύς, Id.

⚙ **ὕρχη**, ἡ, *earthenware jar*, Ar.*Vesp*.676, ὕρχας οἴνου Poll.10.74 (Ar.*fr*.435 K.-A.), ὕ. ταρίχου *PSI*428.8 (iii B.C.), ὑπογαστρίων ὕ. ib. 84; ὕρχη· ἐφ' ἧς τὰ φορτία φέρουσιν οἱ ναῦται Hsch.; perh. also τὸν (sc. λέβητα) ἐπ' hυρ‹ε›κᾶι *SEG*30.500(b) (Delphi, vi B.C.); Aeolic acc. to Poll.6.14, cf. αὐτίκα τὸ ὕρχας Αἰολικὸν ὂν ψιλοῦται

ὕς, = ὑύς, υἱός (q.v.).

⚙ **ὗς** (A), ὑν, gen. ὑός [ῠ]; or **σῦς**, σῦν, gen. σὑός, ὁ and ἡ: Hom. prefers σῦς, and uses ὗς only metri gr.: in Hdt. and Att. ὗς is the prevailing form, as also at Rhodes, *IG*12(1).905, Myconos, *SIG*1024.16 (iii/ii B.C.), etc., and ὑῶν ὄρος is an Argive place-name, ib. 56.25 (v B.C.); ὗς Alc.99 (s.v.l.); both forms in Pi., v. infr.; ὗς in *PCair.Zen*.462.7 (iii B.C.), LXXLe.11.7, al. (σῦς only as v.l. in Ps.79(80).14), and Plb.8.29.4, 31.14.3, 34.8.8 (συναγρειον f.l. in 8.26.10, B.-W. ii *Praef*.p.lxxvii); but σῦς (acc. σῦν) in *IG*5(1).1390.34, al. (Andania, i B.C.): pl., nom. ὕες, σύες; acc. ὕας, σύας, Att. ὗς Pl.*Tht*.166c, Plb.12.4.5, 8, *GDI*5633.9 (Clazomenae) (σῦς Od.14.107); gen. ὑῶν, συῶν; dat. ὑσί (συσί Il.5.783, 7.257), but Ep. also ὕεσσι Od.13.410, σύεσσι (v. infr.):—*the wild swine*, of the *boar*, σῦν ἄγριον ἀργιόδοντα Il.9.539, cf. 8.338, al.; ἀγροτέρῳ συΐ καπρίῳ 11.293; ἀγροτέροισι σύεσσιν ἐοικότε 12.146; ἀργιόδοντος ὑός 10.264; also called σῦς κάπριος or κάπρος, v. sub vocc.; cf. also χλούνῆ; of the *sow*, συὸς ληϊβοτείρης Od.18.29; ὗς ἄγριος Hdt.4.192, cf. X.*Cyr*.1.6.28, etc.; ὕες (v.l. ὗς) ἄγριαι Arist.*HA*578ᵃ25.

2. of the domesticated animal, Od.14.14; the hogs being eaten, ὕες θαλέθοντες ἀλοιφῇ Il.23.32; they were fed on acorns, Od.10.243; also on μῆλα πλατανίστινα, Gal.6.597; τοκὰς ὗς *sus foeta*, Luc.*Lex*.6, cf. Od.14.16; ὗς ἐπίτεξ Alciphr.3.73.

3. provs., Βοιωτία ὗς, of stupidity (cf. Συοβοιωτοί), Pi.*O*.6.90, cf. *Fr*.83 (σύας); ὗς ποτ' Ἀθαναίαν ἔριν ἤρισεν (or more shortly ἡ ὗς τὴν Ἀθηνᾶν, Lat. *sus Minervam*, Plu.*Dem*.11), of dunces *setting themselves up* against wise men, Theoc.5.23; οὐκ ἂν πᾶσα ὗς γνοίη Pl.*La*.196d; ὗς διὰ ῥόδων 'a bull in a china-shop', Crates Com.4; ὗς ἐκώμασε, of arrogant and insolent behaviour, Theognost.*Can*.24; ὗς ὑπὸ ῥόπαλον δραμεῖται, of one who runs wilfully into destruction, Dinoloch.14; παχὺς ὗς ἔκειτ' ἐπὶ στόμα (cf. βοῦς VIII) Men.21; λύσω τὴν ἐμαυτῆς ὗν I will give my *rage* vent ('*go the whole hog*'), Ar.*Lys*.684.

II. = ὕαινα II, Epich.68, Archestr.*Fr*.22.1.

III. v. ὕσγη. (Cf. Lat. *sus*, OE. *sú*, *sw-ín*: perh. I.-E. *sū-s* fem. 'mother', cf. Skt. *sū-s* 'mother', *sū-te* 'bring forth (young)'; change of meaning as in Polish *maciora* (1) 'mother', (2) 'sow', and in Sardinian *mardi* 'sow', from *mater*; Skt. *sū-s* is also masc., and σῦς is difficult.)

IV. *pudenda muliebria* Macho 332 G.

ὗς, (B), Dor. for οἷ, *whither*, *IG*4.498.4 (Mycenae, ii B.C.).

II. Dor. for ἐκεῖ(σε), in the gloss ὕσειμι· ἐκεῖ βαδίζω, Hsch. (cf. ὗσπερ).

ὑσαλιβάτης· ὃ Σκύθαι ἀλίμματι χρῶνται στέατι μοσχείῳ καὶ αἰγείῳ Theognost.*Can*.24: cf. ὗς· ἀλείφαβοῦς· οἱ γὰρ Σκύθαι ἀλείματι χρῶνται ὑείῳ καὶ μοσχίῳ στέατι, Hsch.

ὕσγη, ἡ, a shrub from which comes the dye ὕσγινον, prob. *kermesoak, Quercus coccifera*, Suid.; prob. cj. for ὗς in Paus.10.36.1 (who says it is a Galatian word, = κόκκος).

ὑσγίνη, ἡ, = ἰσάτις, dub. cj. in Ps.-Dsc.2.184.

ὑσγῐνοβᾰφής, ές, (βάπτω) *dipped* or *dyed in* ὕσγινον, i.e. *scarlet*, X.*Cyr*.8.3.13, Clearch.25: τὰ ὑ. *scarlet cloths*, Luc.*Gall*.14, Ath.12.539e.

ὑσγῐνοειδής, ές, *scarlet in appearance*, σελήνη *PMag.Par*.12.249 = 556 (written εἰσγηνονιδη).

ὑσγῐνόεις, εσσα, εν, *scarlet*, ὑσγινόεντας Nic.*Th*.870. [v. sq.]

⚙ **ὕσγῐνον**, τό, a vegetable dye of bright crimson or scarlet colour, perh. the *kermes* (v. ὕσγη), Nic.*Th*.511, *AP*6.254 (Myrin.); *hysignum*, Vitr.7.14.1 (*excygno* codd.), Plin.*HN*9.140, 21.170, 35.45 (*hygino*, *yyg-*, *yog*, *id genus*, codd.), *Dig*.32.1.78.5, Isid.*Etym*.19.17.15 (*iscino*): gen. sg. **ιογινης** *Edict.Diocl*.19.8; **ισγενης,** ib. 24.9–12; also γισγίνης ib. 19.41 A.

2. *scarlet cloak*, τὸ ἄλλο ζεῦγος τῶν ὑσγείνων *POxy*.531.17 (ii A.D.). [ῑ Nic. and *AP* ll.cc. but ὑσγῐνόεις Nic.*Th*.870: the forms σιγινη, ισγενη point to a naturally short ι, lengthd.metri gr.]

⚙ **ὑσγῐνόσημος**, ον, *with crimson stripes*, only in the form **ισγινοση** = **μων** (gen. pl.), *Edict.Diocl*.29.36, al.; γισγινοσήμων ib. 29.10, *isginosema*, ib. 9.

ὕσδος, for ὄσδος, Aeol. for ὄζος, Sapph.4, 93.

ὕσθην ὑσθῆναι, v. ὕω.

ὑσθλός· σαλός, φλύαρος, Hsch. (cf. ὕθλος).

Ὑσῖρις, = Ὄσιρις, Hellanic.176 J. (Plu. (2.364d) derives it ἀπὸ τῆς φύσεως (ὕσεως Salmasius) καὶ τῆς εὑρέσεως.)

ὗσις, εως, ἡ, (ὕω) *a raining*, Hsch. s.v. Ὑή; cf. foreg.

ὕσκας, prob. misspelling of ἴσκας (v. ἴσκαι) in Aët.7.91.

ὑσκίνιοι· ὑσκάνιοι, Hsch.

ὕσκλος, ὁ, *the latchet* or *eyelets of a sandal*, ὕσκλοι· ἀγκύλαι, βρόχοι, οὓς ἡμεῖς ὕσκλους τῶν ὑποδημάτων καὶ τὰς λέγνας τῶν ἱματίων, Hsch.; ὕσκλοι· ἀγκύλοι, Theognost.*Can*.24; written **ὕσχλος** in Poll.7.80; τὸ ὕσχλος δασύνεται, ἔστι δὲ τῶν ὑποδημάτων, ὅθεν οἱ ἱμάντες ἐξάπτονται πρὸς τὸ συνέχειν τὸν πόδα, Phryn.*PS*p.25 B. hence ἔπυσχλος, ἐννήϋσκλοι.

ὑσκλωτός, ή, όν, *having a* ὕσκλος, ὑπόδημα Dicaearch.1.19.

ὑσκυθά· ὑὸς ἀφόδευμα, Hsch. (cf. ὑσπέλεθος).

ὕσμα, ατος, τό, (ὕω) *rain*, in pl., Hp.*Epid*.1.1.

ὑσμῆθες· οὐσίαι, Hsch. (fort. θυσίαι).

ὑσμίνη, [ῑ], ἡ, Ep. Noun, *fight, battle, combat*, κατὰ κρατερὴν ὑ. Il.5.84, al.; κατὰ κρατερὰς ὑ. ib. 200; ἐν σταδίῃ ὑ. 13.314; ἐν ὑ. δηϊοτῆτος 20.245; πρώτῃ ἐν ὑ. in the front *of the fight*, 15.340; ὑσμίνηνδε to *the fight*, 2.477; ὑσμίναν φέροντες B.12.144:—in Il.2.863, 8.56, we have a metaplast. Ep. dat. ὑσμῖνι as if from ὑσμίν or ὑσμίς. (Cf. Skt. *yúdh* fem. 'battle', *yúdhgati* 'fight'.)

ὑσόβρυον, τό, = μᾶρον, prob. f.l. in Dsc.3.42.

ὑσπέλεθος, ὁ, *swine's dung*, Poll.5.91, D.C.46.5; ὕσπελθος· υἱὸς (leg. ὑὸς) ἔκπατος, Theognost.*Can*.24. (From ὑ-σπέλεθος.)

ὗσπερ or **ὕσπερ**, Dor. for οἷπερ, *whither*, Epich.99.5: cf. υἷς, ὗς (B).

ὑσπλᾱγίς, ίδος, ἡ, Dor. for ὕσπληξ 3, ἀπὸ μιᾶς ὑσπλαγίδος, i.e. starting all at once, with one consent, Ar.*Lys*.1000.

ὕσπλαγξ, ὕσπλαξ, v. ὕσπληξ.

ὑσπλήγγιον, τό, = sq. 2, Hero *Aut*.24.4.

ὕσπληξ, ηγος, ἡ, (Phryn.54, etc., but ὁ *CIG*2824.14 (Aphrodisias), Eust.598.23), *IG*1^2.313.116, 314.129, *Inscr.Perg*.10.3 (iii B.C.), Pl.*Phdr*.254e, Eust. l.c., etc.: rarely **ὕσπληγξ,** ηγγος, ἡ (ὁ Hero *Aut*.24.4), D.P.121, Dionys.*Av*.3.18; Dor. **ὕσπλαγξ** Theoc.8.58; gen. **ὕσπλᾱκος** *IG*4^2(1).98.2 (Epid., iii B.C.): dat. pl. ὕσπληξιν Plu.2.588f, Ep. ὑσπλήγεσσι *AP*6.259 (Phil.): Dor. **ὑσπλᾱγίς** (q.v.):—*snare* or *gin* of a bird-catcher, Theoc. l.c.; *wolf-trap*, Hsch.; also *the part of a springe or noose trap which slips down when touched*, Dionys.*Av*. l.c., cf. 3.13; = ῥόπτρον, Hsch.; = πάσσαλος, κρίκος κεράτινος, Id., Sch.Pl.*Phdr*.254e.

2. a *twisted strand*, the untwisting of which releases motive power in an automaton (cf. στρέβλη I. 2), Hero *Aut*.2.8 (also, a *piece of wood made to rise or fall* by this or similar means, ib. 6, cf. 24.4); ψυχὴ ἀνθρώπου μυρίαις ὁρμαῖς οἷον ὕσπληξιν ἐντεταμένη Plu.2.588f; [τὸ θερμὸν] ἀθροῖσαν ἑαυτὸ καὶ οἷον συνεσπειραμένον γεγονός, .. σφοδρᾷ τῇ φορᾷ χρώμενον καὶ οἷον ἀπὸ ὕσπληγος ἐξαλλόμενον Gal.7.623; ὥσπερ ἀπὸ ὕ. ἀναπεσών throwing himself back as from a ὕ., i.e. violently, Pl.*Phdr*.254e; ὥσπερ ἀπὸ ὕ. θέοντες, i.e. running at top speed, Luc.*Cat*.4.

3. a *contrivance* (of uncertain nature, but prob. on the principle of ὕ. 1 or 2; = Lat. *transenna*, *Gloss*.) *for starting a race*, *starting-machine* (κυρίως τὸ μηχάνημα τὸ ἀποκροῦον τὸν κανόνα τοῦ δρομέως Sch. D.P.121; cf. σχαστηρία I), ὕσπληγος ἀγκῶνας τερῖς, παραστάδας ὑσπλήγων τέτταρας καὶ κίονας δύο, σύριγγας τῶν ὑ. δύο, in a list of wooden objects, *Inscr.Délos*1400.9 (ii B.C.), cf. 1409 *Ba* ii 43 (ii B.C.); ὕσπληγα λαμπαδίειον (for the torch-race) *IG*11(2).203 *B* 96 (Delos, iii B.C.); ἀφέσεις τὰς ἀπὸ τῶν ὑσπλήγων τοῦ Παναθηναϊκοῦ σταδίου ib. *IG*2^2.1035.50 (i B.C.); ἔπεσεν ἡ ὕ. Luc.*Tim*.20; τῆς ὕ. εὐθὺς καταπεσούσης Id.*Cal*.12; ἑστᾶσιν ὥσπερ ἐφ' ὕσπληγος ἐξορμᾶν ἕτοιμοι J.*BJ*3.5.4 (v.l. ὑφ' ὕσπληγος); διήκει πρὸ αὐτῶν καλῴδιον ἀντὶ ὕσπληγος Paus.6.20.11; χαλῶσιν αἱ ὕ. ib. 13; ἀθρόα δ' ὕσπληξ πάντα (sc. τὰ ἕρματα) διὰ στρεπτοῦ τείνα [τ' ἕ] χουσα κάλω· [ἣ] μέγ' ἐπαχήσασα θοὰς ἐξήλασε πώλους *Inscr.Perg*.l.c.; ψόφος ἦν ὕσπληγος ἐν οὔασιν, i.e. the race had just started, *AP*11.86, cf. Plu.2.804e; ἔσχαστο ἡ ὕ. Hld.4.3; ψαλιδωτὰς ἱππαφέσεις διὰ μιᾶς ὕ. ἅμα πάσας ἀνοιγομένας D.H.3.68: metaph., κἀπὸ γῆς ἐσχάζοσαν ὕσπληγας were loosing the *starting-machine* from land, i.e. were starting out from land, Lyc.22.

4. = καμπτήρ II, metaph., D.P.121, cf. Eust. ad loc.; ὕσπληγας ὑποφήνας τῶν κατὰ φιλοσοφίαν λόγων setting *limits* to .., dub. in Metrod.*Herc*.831.11.

5. part of a burial-place, perh. *gate*, *CIG*l.c.

6. = μύωψ II. 2 or μάστιξ, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.170 A., Hsch., Suid.; = ὑστριχίς I, Eust.ad D.P.121 (deriving it from ὗς and πλήσσω).

ὑσπολέω, *keep swine*, Hsch.

❁ **Ὕσπορος**, ὁ, *Swineford*, name of a river, Nonn.*D*.26.168; cf. Βόσπορος, (app. a Hellenized form of a foreign name, also Ὑπόβαρος, Plin.*HN*37.39 (= Ctes.450p.500 J.)).

ὕσσακος· ὑστακός, Hsch.; ὑσσάκους· πασσάλους, *EM*785.7, Phot. (cf. ὕσταξ); dub. in *Lyr.Adesp*.46 A; but, = *pudenda muliebria*, Ar.*Lys*.1001: Dor. word acc. to Phot.

ὑσσός, ὁ, *janelin*, = Lat. *pilum*, Plb.6.23.8 sq., D.H.5.46, Str.10.1.12, Plu.*Pyrrh*.21, etc.

❁ **ὑσσωπίτης** [ῑ], οἶνος, ὁ, *wine prepared with hyssop*, Dsc.5.40; written *hysopites* in Plin.*HN*4.109; **ὑσω-,** v.l. in *Gp*.8.15; perh. also *SEG*30.956 (abbrev., Olbia, iii B.C.).

ὕσσωπος, ἡ, *hyssop*, *Origanum hirtum*, Hebr. *'ēzōb*, *IG*12(5).593.16 (Iulis, v B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.704.8 (iii B.C.), LXXEx.12.22, al., Ezek.*Exag*.185, Nic.*Al*.603, Th.872, Ev.Jo.19.29, Ep.Hebr.9.19, Dsc.3.25, Ath.4.156e:—also **ὕσσωπον,** τό, Cels.4.14.2, 4.15.3, Plin.*HN*25.136, 26.114, 124, Ps.-Dsc.3.25, Sor.2.32, al., Gal.6.638, 12.149, *Hippiatr*.130.10; cf. ὑσωπίς. (Written **ὑσω-** in *IG* l.c., Cels. and Plin. ll.cc. (*hyso-*), Gal.6.279, *Vict.Att*.6, 12, Ath. l.c., and as v.l. in LXX3Ki.4.29(5.13), Ps.50(51).9, *Ev.Jo*. l.c., *Ep.Hebr*. l.c., Gal.6.572, 638, 656, *Gp*.13.8.2, *Hippiatr*.130.14 (f.l. for οἰσύπου ib. 130.49); **ὑσσω-** in *PCair.Zen*. l.c. and freq. in codd.; **ὑσσ-** is a long syll. in Ezek. and Nic. ll.cc.; gen. written **ἱσσύπου** in *PGoodsp.Cair*.30 xlii 8 (ii A.D.).)

ὑστακητεῖ· φενακίζει, Hsch.

ὑστακός, = πάσσαλος, in Theognost.*Can*.24: v. ὕσσακος.

ὑσταλωπιᾷ· νυστάζει, Hsch.

ὕσταξ· πάσσαλος κεράτινος, Id. (ὕστα· ξυρίς in Theognost.*Can*.24 shd.perh. be ὕσταξ· ὑρίς).

❁ **ὕσταριν**, adv., accent uncertain, Elean equiv. of ὕστερον, *afterwards*, *Schwyzer*424 (iv B.C.).

ὑστάς· πλαστὰς (leg. παστὰς) ἀμπέλων, Hsch.; cf. ὑστάδα· ἡ δασεῖα ἄμπελος, Id. (Perh. Cypr. for συστάς, cf. χυστάδες.)

ὑστάτιος [ᾰ], η, ον, poet. for ὕστατος (cf. μεσσάτιος for μέσσος, τοσσάτιος for τόσσος), Il.15.634; τί πρῶτόν τοι ἔπειτα τί δ' ὑστάτιον καταλέξω*;* Od.9.14. cf. Euph.23, A.R.1.139: neut. as Adv., *at last*, Il.8.353; *for the last time*, Call.*Ap*.79:—**ὑστᾰτίη,** ἡ, *the end*, βιότοιο Q.S.14.315.

ὕστᾰτος, η, ον, v. ὕστερος B.

ὑστέρα, Ion. **ὑστέρη,** ἡ, *womb*, Hp.*VM*22, *Aph*.5.22, Arist.*HA*493^{a}25, Thphr.*HP*9.13.3, Sor.1.2, etc.; freq. in pl. ὑστέραι, Ion. gen. -έων, Hdt.4.109, Hp.*Coac*.515, Pl.*Ti*.91c:—with a play on the Adj. ὑστέρα (the second woman), Ath.13.585d.

2. *ovary* of animals, Arist.*GA*720^{a}26, Arist.*HA*511^{a}22; of birds, ib. 564^{b}21; reptiles, ib. 508^{a}13; fishes, ib. 566^{a}7. (Lit. *the upper* or *protruding* part, Skt. *úttaras* 'upper', Comp. of *úd* 'upwards'; so also Skt. *udáram* 'belly'; cf. ὕστρος· γαστήρ, Hsch.; or perh. ἡ ὑ. (sc. μήτρα or δελφύς) *the back part*.)

ὑστεραῖος, α, ον, *following*, *next*, qualifying ἡμέρα, τῇ ὑστεραίῃ ἡμέρῃ on the *following* day, Hdt.8.22; but mostly without ἡμέρα, Id.1.77, 126, al., Antipho 5.23, Th.7.52, *IG*1^2.63.36, 66.19; also ἐς τὴν ὑστεραίην (-αν) ἐλθεῖν, ἀναβαλέσθαι, Hdt.4.113, D.21.84; ἐντῇ ὑ. Pl.*Prt*.318a; τῆς ὑ. καὶ ἐπὶ τῆς ἄλλης ὑστέρης on the *morrow* and the day following, Aret.*CA*2.2: c. gen., τῇ ὑ. τῶν μυστηρίων And.1.111; τῇ ὑ. τῆς μάχης Pl.*Mx*.240c: folld. by ἤ, τῇ ὑ. ἢ ᾗ ἂν ἔλθῃ Id.*Cri*.44a; τῇ ὑ. ἢ ᾗ ἔθυεν Id.*Smp*.173a; and prob. ἤ should be inserted in the foll. places, τῇ ὑ. ᾗ ἐθάπτετο Antipho 6.37; τῇ ὑ. ᾗ ἂν προθῶνται Lexap.D.43.62.

II. = ὕστερος, *later*, *subsequent*, ἡ ὑ. ἐπιστρατηΐη v.l. in Hdt.9.3, cf. D.H.Th.6 (but the vv.ll. ὑστέρην, ὑστέρας are to be preferred): elsewh. it may mean *of* or *on the next day*, μάχῃ τῇ μὲν πρώτῃ .., τῇ δὲ ὑ. .. in *the next day's* fight, Th.7.11; τῇ μὲν προτέρᾳ [ἐκκλησίᾳ] .., ἐν δὲ τῇ ὑ. Id.1.44, cf. Aeschin.2.65, 67 (ὑστέρᾳ corr. Bekker), Luc.*VH*1.1.19; τῇ ὑ. προσβολῇ X.*HG*2.1.15.

ὑστεραλγής, ές, *causing pains in the womb*, ὄξος Hp.*Acut*.61.

ὑστεραλγία, ἡ, *pains in the womb*, Gal.10.82.

ὑστερέω, fut. -ήσω LXXPs.83(84).12, al.: aor. ὑστέρησα (freq. with v.l. ὑστέρισα) Hdt.1.70, etc.: pf. ὑστέρηκα D.S.15.47, Ep.Hebr.4.1: plpf. ὑστερήκειν Th.3.31:—Pass., aor. ὑστερήθην 2Ep.Cor.11.9, J.*AJ*15.6.7: (ὕστερος):—*to be behind* or *later, come late*, opp.προ-τερέω

or φθάνω, ὑστέρησαν οἱ ἄγοντες Hdt.1.70, cf. E.*Ph*.976, X.*HG*5.1.3, Pl.*Grg*.447a: c. dat. modi, ὑ. τῇ διώξει Th.1.134; τῇ βονθείᾳ D.59.3: simply, *occur later*, of thunder after lighting, Epicur.*Ep*.2.p.46 U.

II. c. gen. rei, *come later than, come too late for*, ὑστέρησαν (v.l. ὑστέρισαν) ἡμέρῃ μιῇ τῆς συγκειμένης *came* one day *after* the appointed day, Hdt.6.89; ὑ. τῆς μάχης ἡμέραις (sic leg. cum cod.C[1], pro -ρας) τέντε *came too late for* the battle by five days, X.*An*.1.7.12; ὑστερήσαντες οὐ πολλῷ Th.8.44; ὑ. δείπνου Amphis39; ἐπειδὴ τῆς Μυτιλήνης ὑστερήκει *had come too late* to save M., Th.3.31; ὑ. τῆς πατρίδος *fail to assist* it, X.*Ages*.2.1; τῶν λέμβων ὑ. *miss* them, Plb.5.101.4; τῶν καιρῶν Arist.*SE*175ª26, τῆς ἐργασίας *PCair.Zen*.25.12 (iii B.C.); ταύτης [τῆς ὥρας] Gal.7.362; τῆς βοηθείας D.S.13.110.

2. c. gen. pers., *come after* him, ὑ. εἰς Ἁλίαρτον τοῦ Λυσάνδρου X.*HG*3.5.25: also c. dat., *come too late for* him, Th.7.29.

3. ὑ. ἔς τι Hp.*Epid*.6.7.3.

III. metaph., *lag behind, be inferior to*, τῶν .. ἀποστόλων 2Ep.Cor.11.5; ἐμπειρίᾳ ὑ. τῶν ἄλλων Pl.*R*.539e; μηδ' ἐν ἄλλῳ μηδενὶ μέρει ἀρετῆς ὑ. ib. 484d; ἵνα γνῶ τί ὑστερῶ ἐγώ LXXPs.38(39).5.

2. *fall below, fail to do justice to* a theme, ὑστερήσας οὐδὲν τῆς τέχνης Luc.*Par*.60.

IV. *fail to obtain lack*, τἀγαθοῦ Clearch.Com.3.5; τοῦ δικαίου *PEnteux*.86.11 (iii B.C.); ξύλων ἀκανθίνων οὐχ ὑστεροῦσι, ἀλλ' ἢ ἔχουσιν ἱκανά *PCair.Zen*.270.5 (iii B.C.):—Med. (with aor. Pass.), ὑστερεῖσθαί τινος D.S.18.71, Ep.Rom.3.23, J.*AJ*15.6.7, *PMasp*.2 iii 14 (vi A.D.); ὑστερηθεὶς τῆς ὁράσεως *having lost* his sight, *PLond*.5.1708.85 (vi A.D.); δάνιον δανιεῖς αὐτῷ ὅσον ἂν ἐπιδέηται καὶ καθ' ὅσον ὑστερεῖται LXXDe.15.8 (cod. A); in fut. Med., παιδὸς ὑστερήσομαι (ἐστερήσομαι corr. Reiske) E.*IA*1203.

2. abs., *fail, come to grief*, Phld.*Oec*.p.50 J.; *fall short of supplies*, ἵνα μηθὲν ὑστερῇ τὰ ἐλιούργια *PHib*.1.43.6 (iii B.C.):—Med., *to be in want*, Ev.Luc.15.14, 1Ep.Cor.8.8; pf. part. ὑστερημένοι those *who have failed*, Phld.*Herc*.1457.9.

V. of things, *fail, be wanting*, Dsc.5.75.13, Ev.Jo.2.3; ἕν σε (v.l. σοι) ὑστερεῖ Ev.Marc.10.21; ὡς μὴ ὑστερεῖν τι ὑμῖν τῶν ὑπαρχόντων δικαίων *BGU*1074.7 (iii A.D.).—Cf. ὑστερίζω throughout.

° **ὑστερημα**, ατος, τό, *shortcoming, deficiency, need*, LXXPs.33(34).10, Ev.Luc.21.4, *Corp.Herm*.13.1, etc. *SB*9257ʳ.6 (232 B.C.).

ὑστερησις, εως, ἡ, = foreg., Ev.Marc.12.44, Ep.Phil.4.11.

ὑστερησμός, ὁ, *arrears*, οὐδέποτε ἐν ὑ. γενάμενοι τῶν βασιλικῶν φόρων *PMasp*.2 ii 19, cf. 19.13, 283.4, *PFlor*.296.52 (all vi A.D.).

ὑστερητικὸς, τύπος, of a fever, *which comes on later* in the day at each following attack, Gal.9.553 (pl.); παροξυσμός Id.7.359.

ὑστερίζω, fut. Att. -ιῶ D.4.32, Arist.*Ph*.262ᵇ17: aor. ὑστέρισα (v. ὑστερέω, which is a freq. v.l.):—like ὑστερέω, *come after, come later* or *too late*, Th.6.69, X.*An*.6.1.18, Men.364.5, *Sam*.325; of attacks of fever, Gal.7.353; ὑ. ἐν [τοῖς καιροῖς] X.*Cyr*.8.5.7, cf. 7.5.46, Arist.*Ph*. l.c., *GA*770ª22; αἱ ὧραι ὑ. the seasons *are late*, Plu.*Luc*.31; of the mind, Arist.*SE*174ª19; c. gen., ὑ. τῶν καιρῶν *to be behind, come too late for*, D.4.35, 18.102; τῶν ἔργων Id.4.38, cf. ib. 32; τῶν πραγμάτων Isoc.3.19; τῶν βαρβάρων Id.4.164; ὑ. τῶν συλλογισμῶν *to be behind-hand* in apprehending them, Arist.*Rh*.1400ᵇ32, cf. 1410ᵇ25; τὸ ναυτικὸν πρὸς ἅπασαν ὑστερίζον βοήθειαν Plu.*Ant*.63; κραυγῇ οὐδὲν ὑστεριζούσῃ τοῦ λαγῶ *lagging behind* it, X.*Cyr*.1.6.40.

II. metaph., *lag behind, be* or *become inferior to*, c. gen., ἀθληταί τίες .. ὑ. τῶν ἀντιπάλων Id.*Mem*.3.5.13; τοῖς λόγοις ὑ., opp. τοῖς ἔργοις πρωτεύω, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1420ª18.

III. ὑ. τῆς ἀκμῆς τῆς ἐμαυτοῦ *I am later than*, i.e. *past*, my prime, Isoc.9.73; ἂν ὑστερίζῃ τῆς τεταγμένης ἀκμῆς if the guest *is later than* the appointed time, Alex.149.10.

ὑστερικός, ή, όν, (ὑστέρα) of women, *suffering in the womb, hysterical*, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.119, Arist.*GA*776ª10; ὑ. πνίξ *passio hysterica, hysterics*, Sor.2.26. Gal.11.47; also in pl., Id.14.181; so τὰ ὑστερικά (sc. τάθη) Hp.*Aph*.5.35. Adv. -κῶς, πνιγόμεναι Dsc.2.8.

2. *of* or *belonging to womb*, σκληρύσματα Hp.*Coac*.517; ὑμένες, πόρος, Arist.*GA*717ª5, 720ᵇ31; σπερμάτια remedial *for the womb*, Hp.*Mul*.1.45.

II. ἐν ὑ. τόπῳ dub.sens. in *PLond*.3.755ᵛ7 (iv A.D.).

ὑστεριος, α, ον, neut. pl. -ια, τά, *afterbirth*, Cyran.56; cf. ὕστερον.

ὑστεροβουλία, ἡ, *deliberation after the fact*, LXXPr.24.71 (31.3).

ὑστερογενής, ές, *not appearing until after the birth*, Arist.*HA*518ª21, 521ᵇ18, *GA*772ᵇ30, al.

2. generally, *later in origin*, τὰ ὑ., opp. ἀρχαί, Id.*Metaph*.1091ª33, cf. Nicom.*Ar*.1.4, S.E.*M*.7.225, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.10, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.154 A.; *later in date*, μυθοποία Str.11.5.5.

ὑστερογονία, ἡ, *posterity*, *Gloss*.

ὑστερολημπτος, ον, gloss on παλιναγρετος, Phot.

ὑστερολογία, ἡ, Rhet., = πρωθύστερον, Choerob.*Trop*.27, Eust.80.16, al.

ὑστερολόγος, ον, *speaking last*: esp. *the actor who plays the last part*, opp. πρωτολόγος, Telesp.5 H. Codd. Stob. (δευτεπολόγος Meineke, prob. rightly).

ὑστερομαντις, εως, ὁ, ἡ, *prophesying too late*, Sch.Lyc.200.

ὑστερομηνία, Thess. **ὑστερομειννία,** Boeot. **οὑστερομεινία,** ἡ, *the last day of the month*, *IG*9(2).517.40 (Larissa, iii B.C.), *Schwyzer*462 *A* 1 (Tanagra, iii B.C.).

° **ὑστεροόμητις**, -ιος or -ιδος, masc. adj., *late in counsel*, Nonn.*D*.13.540.

ὑστερομῦθος, ον, *speaking later*, στόμα Nonn.*D*.42.155.

ὕστερον, τό, *the afterbirth*, Hp.*Mul*.1.46, Arist.*HA*587ª8, Sor.1.57: pl., Hp. l.c., *Aph*.5.49.

ὑστεροπάθεια [πᾰ], ἡ, *secondary affection*, Gal.8.31.

ὑστεροπερίοδος, ον, *with postponed principal clause*, Sch.Il.14.169.

ὑστεροποινος, ον, *avenging after* the act, *late-avenging*, Ἐρινύς, Ἄτη, A.*Ag*.58, *Ch*.383 (both lyr.).

° **ὑστεροποτμος**, ον, *supposed dead, and then appearing alive*, Plu.2.265a, Hsch., also applied to a second marriage, app. after the death of a first spouse, Hsch.

ὑστεροπους, ὁ, ἡ, neut. πουν, gen. ποδος, *coming late*, ὑ. βοηθῶ Ar.*Lys*.326 (lyr.); ὑ. Νέμεσις *AP*12.229 (Strat.); Ἐρινύς Orph.*A*.1164.

ὑστεροπρωτος, ον, = Lat. *preaposterus*, *Gloss*.

° **ὕστερος, ὕστᾰτος**, *latter, last*, Comp. and Sup. without any Posit. Adj. in use. (The Posit. must be looked for in Skt. *úd* 'up'; with ὕστερος, ὕστατος cf. Skt. Comp. and Sup. *úttaras, uttamás* 'higher, (later)', ' highest, (latest)'; cf. ὑστέρα.)

A. ὕστερος, α, ον, *latter*:

I. of Place, *coming after, behind*, ὑστέρῳ ποδί E.*Hipp*.1243, *HF*1040; ὑστέρας ἔχων πώλους keeping them *behind*, S.*El*.734; ὑ. λόχος X.*Cyr*.2.3.21; ἐν τῷ ὑ. λόγῳ Antipho 6.14, cf. Pi.*O*.11(10).5, Pl.*Grg*.503e, etc.; τὰ ὕ. the *latter clauses*, Plu.2.742d (s.v.l., δεύτερα Turnebus): c. gen., ὕστεροι ἡμῶν *behind* us, Pl.*Ly*.206e, cf. Th.3.103; οὐδὲν ὑστέρα νεώς not a whit *behind* (*slower than*) a ship, A.*Eu*.251.

II. of Time, *next*, ὁ δ' ὕστερος ὄρνυτο χαλκῷ Il.5.17, 16.479; τῷ ὑ. ἔτει in the *next* year, X.*HG*7.2.10; τῇ ὑ. Ὀλψμπιάδι Hdt.6.103; ὑ. χρόνῳ in *after* time, Id.1.130, A.*Ag*.702 (lyr.), etc.; ἐν ὑ. χρόνοις Pl.*Lg*.865a; ἐν ὑστέραισιν ἡμέραις A.*Ag*.1666 (troch.); δεκάτῃ ὑ. δεκάτ̄ει ὑστέραι *SEG*32.110 (Athens, 273/2 B.C.) or ὑ. δεκάτῃ, on the 21st day, Decr.ap.D.L.7.10, cf. Longin.*Rh*.p.192 H.: c. gen., *later than, after*, σεῦ ὕστερος εὖμ' ὑπὸ γαῖαν Il.18.333, cf. Ar.*Ec*.859, Pl.*Phd*.87c, al.: ὑ. χρόνῳ τούτων Hdt.4.166, 5.32, cf. Th.2.54.

2. *later, too late*, ὕ. ἐλθών Il.18.320; κἂν ὕ. ἔλθῃ Ar.*V*.691 (anap.); μῶν ὕστεραι πάρεσμεν*;* Id.*Lys*.69; ὑ. ἀφικνεῖσθαῖ Th.4.90; ὑ (sc. ἐλθών) S.*OT*222, *Tr*.92; Διονύσιος ὁ ὕ. D. the *second*, Arist.*Pol*.1312[a]4.

3. c. gen. rei, *too late for*, ὕστεροι ἀπικόμενοι τῆς συμβολῆς Hdt.6.120; ὕ. ἐλθεῖν τοῦ σημείου Ar.*V*.690 (anap.); κακῶν ὕ. ἀφῖγμαι E.*HF*1174; ὕ. ἀφίκοντο τῆς μάχης μιᾷ ἡμέρᾳ Pl.*Lg*.698e.

4. as Subst., οἱ ὕ. *posterity*, E.*Supp*.1225; ἄνδρες ὕ., ὕ. βροτοί, Id.*Tr*.13, 1245.

III. of infeeriority in Age, Worth, or Quality, γένει ὕ., i.e. younger, Il.3.215; c. gen., οὐδενὸς ὕ. *second* to none, S.*Ph*.181 (lyr.), cf. Th.1.91; γυναικὸς ὕ. S.*Ant*.746; μηδ' ἔμπροσθεν τῶν νόμων, ἀλλ' ὕ. πολιτεύου not putting yourself above the laws, but *below* them, Aeschin.3.23; σῶμα δεύτερον καὶ ὕ. (sc. ψυχῆς) Pl.*Lg*.896c; νομίσας πάντα ὕστερα εἶναι τἆλλα πρός τι that all things were *secondary* to .., Th.8.41.

2. logically *posterior*, ὁ τόπος ὕ. τῆς ὕλης Plot.2.4.12.

IV. adv. ὕστερον, of place, *behind*, ὀπαδεῖν .. ὕ. Trag.*adesp*.493 K.-S.; w. gen., ὕ. τῶν ἱππέων γίγνεσθαι X.*Cyr*.5.3.42.

2. of Time, *later, afterwards*, Parm.8.10, Hdt.6.91, etc.; also τὸ ὕ., opp. τὸ παλαιόν, Lycurg.61; ὕστερα Od.16.319; freq. with other words, ὕ. αὖτις Il.1.27; οὔποτ' αὖθις ὕ. S.*Aj*.858; ἔπειτα δ' ὕ., after μέν, Antiph.270; εἶτα .. ὕ. Id.53.4; χρόνῳ ὕ. πολλῷ a long time *after*, Hdt.1.171; ὕ. χρόνῳ or χρόνῳ ὕ. some time *later*, Th.1.8, 64; χρόνοις ὕ. Lys.3.39; βραχεῖ χρόνῳ ὕ. X.*Cyr*.5.3.52; οὐ πολλαῖς ἡμέραις ὕ. Id.*HG*1.1.1; ὀλίγῳ or ὀλίγον ὕ. Pl.*R*.327c, *Grg*.471c; πολλῷ ὕ. Th.2.49, Pl.*Phd*.58a; οἱ ἄνθρωποι οἱ ὕ. *posterity*, Id.*R*.415d; τὰ ὕ. γράμματα the *later* inscriptions, Id.*Chrm*.165a; τῶι ὕστερον *SEG*37.340.12–13 (Mantinea, iv B.C.).

b. c. gen., ὕ. τούτων Hdt.1.113, etc.; ὕ. ἔτι τούτων Id.9.83; τῆς ἐμεωυτοῦ γνώμης ὕ. *after* my own opinion was formed, Id.2.18; τοῦ δέντος ὕ. *later than* ought to be, Ar.*Lys*.57: c. dat. et gen., ἔτεσι πολλοῖσι ὕ. τούτων Hdt.6.140, cf. 1.91; πολλῷ ὕ. τῶν Τρωϊκῶν Th.1.3, cf. Isoc.19.22: folld. by ἤ, τεσσαρακοστῇ ἡμέρᾳ ὕ. .. ἢ Ποτείδαια ἀπέστη Th.1.60, cf. 6.4.

3. in Adv. sense with Preps., ἐς ὕστερον Od.12.126, Hes.*Op*.351, Hdt.5.41, 74, S.*Ant*.1194, E.*IA*720, Pl.*Ti*.82b, etc.: ἐν ὑστέρῳ Th.3.13, 8.27: ἐξ ὑστέρου Hp.*Coac*.418, *PHels*.10.15 (ii B.C.), D.S.14.109, D.H.4.73; also ἐξ ὑστέρης Hdt.1.108, 5.106, 6.85.

4. of logical relationship, ὑστέρως *in a secondary* or *posterior way*, Arist.*Ph*.195[a]30, cf. πρότερος A IV 2.

B. ὕστᾰτος, η, ον, *last*:

I. of Place, ἅμα θ' οἱ πρῶτοί τε καὶ ὕστατοι Il.2.281; εὐθυντὴρ ὕστατος νεώς *hindmost*, of a rudder, A.*Supp*.717; ἡμῖν τοῖς ὑ. κατακειμενοις Pl.*Smp*.177e.

II. of Time, τίνα πρῶτον, τίνα δ' ὕ. ἐξενάριξεν*;* Il.11.299, cf. 5.703, E.*HF*485, etc.; ὁ δ' ὕ. γε .. πρεσβεύεται A.*Ag*.1300; ἡλίου .. πρὸς ὕ. φῶς ib. 1324; τὸν ὕ. μέλψασα γόον ib. 1445; τοὔπος ὕ. θροεῖ S.*Aj*.864; ἡ ὑστάτη (sc. ἡμέρα) τῆς ὁρτῆς the *last day* of .., Hdt.2.151; ἐν τοῖσιν ὑ. φράσω Ar.*Ra*.908; οὐκ ἐν ὑστάτοις not among *the last*, E.*Ion*1115; οἱ ὕστατοι εἰπόντες D.1.16, etc.; ὕστατος ἁλώσιος ἀντάσαις meeting with his downfall *at last*, Pi.*O*.10(11).41.

III. of Rank or Degree, οὐκ ἐν ὑστάτοις S.*Tr*.315; τὰ ὕ. πάσχειν, like τὰ ἔσχατα, Luc.*Phal*.1.5.

IV. for regul. Adv. ὑστάτως (which occurs only in *Hippiatr*.20), the neut. sg. and pl. are used, πύματόν τε καὶ ὕστατον Od.20.116; ὕστατα καὶ πύματα 4.685, 20.13; νῦν ὕστατα Il.1.232, Od.22.78; ὕστατα ὁρμηθέντες Hdt.8.43; καὶ πρῶτον καὶ ὕ. Pl.*Mx*.247a; ὕ. δή σε προσεποῦσι, τὸ ὕ. προσειπεῖν, Id.Pl.*Phd*.60a, Luc.*VH*1.1.30.

2. in Adv. sense with Preps., ἐν ὑστάτοις *at last*, Pl.*R*.620c; εἰς τὸ ὕ. *extremely*, γέρων ἐς τὸ ὕ. Luc.*Herm*.9.

ὑστεροφᾰνής, ές, *brought to light later*, Eust.864.15.

ὑστεροφημία, ἡ, *posthumous fame*, Plu.2.85c, M.Ant.2.17, Longin.14.3.

ὑστεροφθόρος, ον, *destroying after the act, late-destroying*, Ἐρινύες S.*Ant*.1074.

ὑστεροφωνος, ον, *sounding after, echoing*, *APl*.4.153 (Satyr.).

ὑστεροχρονία, ἡ, *a later time*, Eust.642.3.

ὑστεροχρονος, ον, *later in time*, ὑ. οἱ νόμοι τοῦ λόγου Sch.Hermog.*Stat*. in Rh.7(1).208 W.

ὑστήρια, τά, (ὗς) *a festival* at Argos *in which swine were sacrificed* to Aphrodite, Zenod.ap.Ath.3.96a. (Suspiciously like a pun on μυστήρια.)

ὑστιακόν, τό, a kind of *drinking-cup*, Rhinth.3 (codd.Ath.); **ὑστιακκός** (masc.) in Hsch.

ὑστίς· ὑσρίς, Id. (ὑετ- cod.).

ὕστριξ, ῐχος, (but in Opp.*C*.3.391 ὑστρίγγων, from **ὕστριγξ,**) ὁ and ἡ, *porcupine, Hystrix cristata*, Hdt.4.192, Arist.*HA*490[b]29, 579[a]29, 600[a]28, Ael.*NA*1.31.

II. in pl., something obtained from pigs, prob. *bristles*, Pl.Com.28.

III. ὕστριχας (acc. pl.) ἢ σίδηρον as instruments of punishment, prob. *whips, the cat*, Ph.ap.Eus.*PE*8.14; cf. sq.1.

ὑστρῐχίς, ίδος, ἡ, (ὕστριξ III) *whip for punishing slaves*, Ar.*Ra*.619, *Pax*746 (anap.), cf. Poll.2.24, 3.79, Ph.2.287 (ὑστριχίσι with v.l. ὕστριξι dat. pl.).

II. *disease of the horse's tail*, *Hippiatr*.59. tit.

ὕστρος· γαστήρ, Hsch.

ὕσχλος, v. ὕσκλος.

ὑσωπίς· ἡ σάμψυχος, Id.

ὕσωπος, v. ὕσσωπος.

ὑύζω, *make the sound* υυ, of owls, v.l. for ἰύζω in Poll.5.90 (fort. ὑΰζω).

ὑύς, έος, ὁ, = υἱός (q.v.).

ὕφα, indecl., = ὕφασμα, *EM*60.53, 785.26.

ὑφᾱγέο or **ὑφᾱγεῦ**, Dor. for ὑφηγοῦ, imper. of ὑφηγέομαι, Theoc.2.101.

ὑφάδιον, τό, Dim. of ὑφή, gloss on κρόκος and κρόκη, Sch.rec.A.*Th*.858, Sch.E.*Hec*.468.

ὕφαδρος, ον, *somewhat thick, stout*, or *strong*, ἱμάτιον Poll.7.57.

ὑφάζω, assumed as = ὑφαίνω, *EM*785.26, Eust.1436.51.

ὕφαιμος, ον, (αἷμα) *suffused with blood, blood-shot*, Hp.*Aph*.5.23; of the nails, Orib.*Syn*.7.18; ὑργασία Sor.1.19; ῥοῦς Id.2.43; οἱ βραχίονες καὶ οἱ καρποὶ τῶν χειρῶν D.47.59; esp. of the eyes, S.E.*P*.1.44, Gal.18(2).301, Philostr.*Gym*.25, Philostr.Jun.*Im*.15; βλέφαρα ὕ. Arist.*Phgn*.807^{b}29; ὕφαιμον βλέτειν Men.*Epit*.900 S., Ael.*NA*3.21; ῥίζα ὑ. τὴν χρόαν Dsc.4.23.

II. of complexion or temperament, *sanguine*, Hp.*Epid*.3.14; ὕ. ἵππος *hot-blooded*, Pl.*Phdr*.253e; θερμὸς καὶ ὕ. Arist.*Phgn*.806^{b}4, cf. 807^{b}32.

ὑφαίμων, ον, gen. ονος, *containing blood*, ῥόοι Hp.*Loc.Hom*.47.

ὑφαίνω [ῠ], Ion. impf. ὑφαίνεσκον Od.19.149: fut. ὑφᾰνῶ Ar.*Ec*.654 (anap.): aor. ὕφηνα Od.4.739, 13.303, Ar.*Lys*.586, etc.; later ὕφᾱνα, LXXJd.16.14, *Inscr.Délos*442 *A* 206 (ii B.C.), *AP*6.265 (Noss.), *Hymn.Is*.14; as Dor. form, B.5.9, al.: pf. ὕφαγκα(συν-) D.H.*Comp*.18, (παρ-) Ph.Byz.*Mir*.2.5:—Med., v. infr.: aor. ὑφηνάμην Pl.*Phd*.87b, X.*Mem*.3.11.6:—Pass., aor. ὑφάνθην Pl.*Ti*.72c, (ἐν-, συν-) Hdt.1.203, 5.105: pf. ὕφασμαι Antiph.99, Luc.*VH*1.1.18, (ἐν-) Hdt.3.47, (παρ-) X.*Cyr*.5.4.48, but 3 sg. ὕφανται S.E.*M*.8.129; a form ὑφήφασμαι is cited in Suid., ὑφήφανται in Phryn.*PS*p.32 B., ὑφήφασται Choerob.*in Theod*.2.91 H., ὑφύφασται Zenod.ap.*EM*785.46, Eust.1436.51: cf. ἐξυφαίνω. [ῠ exc. in augm. tenses.]:—*weave*, freq. in Hom., who always joins ἱστὸν ὑφαίνειν (cf. ὑφάω), Il.6.456, Od.2.104, al.; except in 13.108, φάρε' ὑφαίνουσί; so ὑ. ὕφασμα E.*Ion*1417; χλαῖναν Ar.*Lys*.586; ἱμάτιον Pl.*Hp.Mi*.368c; ἐν εὐπήνοις ὑφαῖς ὑ. τι E.*IT*814; ἐν Ἐκβατάνοισι ταῦθ' ὑφαίνεται Ar.*V*.1143; ἀράχνια ὑ., of spiders, Arist.*HA*542^{a}13, cf. 623^{a}8: abs., *weave, ply the loom*, Hdt.2.35; αἱ ὑφαίνουσαι Arist.*GA*717^{a}36; αἴγειροι πτελέαι τε ἐΰσκιον ἄλσος ὕφαινον Theoc.7.8 (cj. Heinsius for ἔφαινον):—Med., ἱμάτιον ὑφαίνεσθαι Pl.*Phd*.87b, cf. X.*Mem*.3.11.6 sq.:—Pass., λίθος ὑφαινομένη, i.e. asbestos, Str.10.1.6.

II. *contrive, plan*, of all schemes, good or bad, which are craftily imagined, freq. in Hom.; πυκινὸν δόλον ἄλλον ὕφαινε Il.6.187; ἔνδοθι μῆτιν ὑ. Od.4.678; ἐνὶ φρεσὶ μῆτιν ὑφήνας ib. 739; μῆτιν ὕφαινε μετὰ φρεσίν Hes.*Sc*.28, cf. B.16.51; δόλους καὶ μῆτιν ὑ. Od.9.422; μύθους καὶ μήδεα πᾶσιν ὑ. Il.3.212, cf. Call.*Fr*.3 ii 10 P. (Pass.); ταῦθ' ὕφηναν ἡμῖν ἐπὶ τυραννίδι this was *the plot they laid* against us to bring in tyranny, Ar.*Lys*.630; πάντα .. ἐκ φρενὸς ὑφάνασα *Hymn.Is*.14, πολλοὶ γὰρ φθόνῳ δίκας οὐκ ἀδικήματός τινος .. ὑφαίνοντες *Cod.Just*.8.10.12.7:—Med., Nicopho5: but ὑφαίνεται is f.l. for ὑφαίνετε in *Lyr.Adesp*.ap.Stob.1.5.11 (v. Nauck *TGF*^{2}p.xx).

III. generally, *create, construct*, οἰκοδομήματα Pl.*Criti*.116b; ὄλβον Pi.*P*.4.141; θεμείλια Φοῖβος ὑφαίνει he *lays* the foundation, Call.*Ap*.57; κηρὸν ὑ. Tryph.536:—Pass., ἀναίμου ὑφανθέντος [τοῦ σπληνός] Pl.*Ti*.72c.

2. *compose, write*, ποικίλον ἄνδημα metaph. of an ode) Pi.*Fr*.179; ὕμνον B.5.9. (ὑφ-αίνω, cf. ὑφή, ὕφος, OE. *wefan* 'weave', Skt. *ubhnā̂ti* 'hold together, cover, bind'.)

ὑφαίρεσις, εως, ἡ, *taking away from under*, ἰγνυῶν ὑ., in wrestling, Sopat.ap.Sch.T.Il.23.729.

2. *purloining, pilfering*, τοῦ γραμματείου from the clerks' office, Test.ap.D.45.61; ζεύγους χεροψελίων ὑ. ποιεῖσθαι *PSI*10.1128.23 (iii A.D.), cf. Mitteis *Chr*.372 ii 8, iii 5 (ii A.D.).

3. *subtraction*, ἑνός Ph.1.574; *reduction*, τοῦ μεγέθους Diog.Oen.39; οἴνου καὶ τροφῆς Sor.1.46.

II. ὑφαίρεσιν ποιεῖσθαι τῶν ὑποκειμένων to undertake the *moderation* or *mitigation* of .., Plb.15.8.13.

III. in Gramm., *omission* of a letter, Sch.Ar.*Av*.149, *EM*389.6: opp. συγκοπή (which involves loss of a syllable), Hdn.Gr.2.247.

ὑφαιρετέον, *one must take away*, τροφῆς Plu.2.132c, cf. Ptol.*Tetr*.132, Sor.1.55, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.*inc*.21.13.

ὑφαιρέτρια, ἡ, *midwife*, Hsch.

ὑφαιρέω, fut. -ήσω (ὑφελῶ in Aq.Ex.5.19): aor. ὑφεῖλον (aor. 1 Med. ὑφειλάμην LXXJb.21.18): Ion. **ὑπαιρέω,** etc., Hdt.3.65, al.:—*seize underneath* or *inwardly*, τοὺς δ' ἄρ' ὑπὸ τρόμος εἷλεν Il.5.862, cf. Od.24.450.

II. *draw* or *take away from under*, ὑπὸ δ' ἥρεον ἕρματα νηῶν Il.2.154; ἄνθεμον ποντίας ἐέρσας Pi.*N*.7.79; [τὸ παιδίον τῆς μητρός] Pl.*Tht*.161a; τὴν χεῖρα ὑφῄρει *tried to draw* it *away*, Ar.*Pl*.689.

2. *take away underhand, filch away*, [τῶν Ἀθηναίων] τοὺς ξυμμάχους Th.3.13; ὑ. τὴν πρόσοδον, τὴν εὐπορίαν, *diminish* it *gradually*, ib. 31, 82; *purloin, steal*, βοῦν *PSI*4.366.2 (iii B.C.); ταῦτα (sc. ζεῦγος χεροψελίων κτλ.) ib. 10.1128.30 (iii A.D.); of a doctor, ὑ. τὸ οἰνάριον καὶ τὸ λουτρόν *remove* from the regime, Sor.2.15; ὑ. τῆς ὑποψίας *gradually to take away* part of .., Th.1.42; so ὑ. τοῦ πλήθεος Hp.*VM*5; τοῦ τόνου Luc.*Philops*.8; τῆς ὀργῆς Phalar.*Ep*.72 codd. (ὑφῆκα Valckenaer):—Pass., ὑφηρέθη σου, κάλαμος ὡσπερεὶ λύρας S.*Fr*.36; ὑπαραιρημένος *put secretly away, made away with*, Hdt.3.65:—also Med., *filch, purloin*, Ar.*Eq*.745, *Nu*.179, Pl.1140, D.45.58, *PCair.Zen*.350.4 (iii B.C.), etc.; ὑ. τοὺς καιροὺς τῆς πόλεως Aeschin.3.66; τὴν δημοκρατίαν ἄρδην ὑ. ib. 145; ὑ. τί τινος *filch* it *from* him, Hdt.5.83, Lys.14.37, etc.; χρήματα ἐξ Ἐλαιοῦντος Hdt.9.116; ὑ. μοῦ τὴν ἀπολογίαν Hyp.*Lyc*.11; ὑ. τι ἐξ ἱερῶν ἢ ὁσίων Pl.*Lg*.857b: abs., Ar.*V*.556.

3. Med. also c. acc. pers., ὑ. τινά τινος *rob* him of .., Aeschin.3.222; σιγῇ τοῦθ' ὑφαιρούμεσθά νιν *keep* it *from* him .., E.*El*.271.

4. *subtract, deduct*, ὑφαιρεθέντος τοῦ ἐπιδεκάτου *IG*4^{2}(1).103.325, al. (Epid., iv B.C.); ὑφαιρουμένης τῆς προικὸς τῆς προδεδομένης *POxy*.1102.10 (ii A.D.).

ὑφᾰλικός, v.l. for ὕφαλμος in Dsc.3.136: cf. ὑφαλυκός.

ὕφαλμος, ον, *somewhat salt, brackish*, Dsc.3.136 (ὑφαλικός codd. CN, Orib.); also ibid. as f.l. for ὑφάμμοις (τόποις), Paul.Aeg.7.3 (231.8 H.).

ὑφαλμῠρίζω, *to be* or *taste somewhat salt*, Id.1.14, Plu.2.669b.

ὕφαλμῠρος, ον, *somewhat salt*, Dsc.2.122; f.l. for ὑφάμμοις (τόποις), Id.3.136.

ὕφαλμῠφᾰλ-ος, ον, (ἅλς) *under the sea*, ὕ. τείρετο, of Danae, A.*fr*.47a.2.31 R. (anap.) ἔρεβος ὕ. the darkness *of the deep*, S.*Ant*.589 (lyr.); ὕ. πέτραι *AP*11.390 (Lucill.), cf. Ael.*NA*14.28, Jul.*Or*.1.41a; μὴ περὶ τὴν ὕφαλον (without πέτραν) ῥαγῇ τὸ σκάφος Lib.*Ep*.308, cf. Id.*Or*.62.32; νῆσος Luc.*DMar*.10.1; τὸ ὕ. (sc. ἔδαφος), Str.1.3.5; τὰ ὕ. τῆς νεώς the *parts under water*, opp. τὰ ἔξαλα, Luc.*JTr*.47; ὕ. πληγή, τραύματα, damages to a ship *under water*, Plb.16.3.2, 16.4.12.

2. metaph., *secret, crafty*, of men, *EM*785.44; ὑ ἡλικία καὶ μνησίκακος Gal.19.489.

II. *somewhat salt, brackish*, ὕδατα v.l. for ὑφαλυκά, Hp.*Aër*.3.

ὑφαλμῠκός, ή, όν, *somewhat salt, brackish*, ib. 7, Olymp.*in Mete*.100.30, al.

ὑφαλμώδης, ες, *somewhat shallow*, D.S.24.1.

ὕφαμμα, ατος, τό, = ὕφασμα (but prob. a metal object), *IG*2^{2}.1424*a*397, 1425.402.

ὕφαμμος, ον, like ὑπόψαμμος, *mixed with sand, sandy*, Thphr.*HP*1.6.12, 6.5.2, *CP*2.16.8, *PAmh*.2.85.16 (i A.D.); ὕφαμμος, ἡ (sc. χώρα), *PCair.Zen*.269.9 (iii B.C.), 352 (iii B.C.).

ὑφᾰνάω, poet. for ὑφαίνω, φάρεά θ' ὑφανόωντας Man.6.433 [ῡ].

ὕφανσις, εως, ἡ, *weaving*, Gal.*Thras*.27, Poll.7.33.

ὑφαντάριος, ὁ, = ὑφάντης, *MAMA*3.516 (Corycus).

ὑφαντεῖον, τό, *weaving-shed*, *PTeb*.703.88 (pl., iii B.C.).

ὑφάντης, ου, ὁ, *weaver*, Pl.*Phd*.87b, *R*.369d, Arist.*Pol*.1291ᵃ13, LXXEx.26.1, *PCair.Zen*.80.10 (iii B.C.), etc.

ὑφαντικός, ή, όν, *skilled in weaving*, Pl.*Cra*.388c sq.; τὸν -ώτατον Id.*Grg*.490d. Adv. -κῶς *in weaver-like fashion*, Id.*Cra*. l.c.

II. ἡ ὑφαντική (sc. τέχνη) *the art of weaving*, Democr.154, Pl.*Grg*.449d, Arist.*Pol*.1256ᵃ6, Phld.*Mus*.p.103 K.; in full, ὑ. τέχνη *PSI*3.241.8 (iii A.D.).

2. τὸ τέλος τοῦ -κοῦ tax *on weaving*, *Ostr. Bodl*. i 127 (ii B.C.).

ὑφαντοδόνητος, poet. **-δόνᾱτος,** ον *swung in the weaving, woven*, ἔσθος Ar.*Av*.943 (lyr.).

ὑφαντοποιέομαι, Med., *weave a web*, gloss on σκευωρούμενον, Sch.D.9.17 (vol. viii p.186 Dindorf).

ὑφαντός, ή, όν, (ὑφαίνω) *woven*, χρυσὸν .., ἐσθῆτά θ' ὑφαντήν Od.13.136, 16.231; ὑφαντά τε εἵματα καλά 13.218; ὑφανταὶ γράμμασιν τοιαίδ' ὑφαί E.*Ion*1146; ὑφαντοῖς ἐν πέπλοις Ἐρινύων *woven* by them, of Clytemnestra's net, A.*Ag*.1580; Ἐρινύων ὑ. ἀμφίβληστρον, of the Centaur's robe, S.*Tr*.1052; γυίων εἶδος ὑφαντόν, of the human frame, Tim.*Pers*.148; ὅσα ὑφαντά τε καὶ λεῖα *brocaded* and plain stuffs, Th.2.97.

ὑφαντρια, ἡ, fem. of ὑφάντης, M.Ant.10.38, Ael.*NA*6.57, Poll.7.33.

ὕφαντρον, τό, *wage for weaving*, *PSI*6.599.8 (iii B.C.): pl., *PEnteux*.4.4 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.117.47, al. (i B.C.), *PLond*.3.1168 intr.p.136 (i A.D.).

ὑφαντών, ῶνος, ὁ, *weaving-shed*, *PAmh*.2.131.12 (dub., ii A.D.).

ὑφάπᾰλος, [ᾰπ], ον, gloss on ὑπολάπαρος (vv.ll. ὑπελάπαρος, ὑπεράπαλος), Erot.p.63 N.

ὑφαπλόω, *spread*, ὄρνθες -ώσασαι τὰς πτέρυγας Him.*Or*.12.3; *spread under*, δέρμα [τοῖς ἐρίοις] μαλακόν Paul.Aeg.6.62 (v.l. for ἐφ-):—Pass., *to be spread under*, τινι Heraclit.*All*.39:—metaph. in Act., ὑ. μῦθον τῷ λόγῳ Them.*Or*.22.279d.

ὑφαπλωσις, εως, ἡ, *spreading under*, Sch.Hermog.*Stat*. in Rh.7(1).268 W.

° ὑφάπτω, Ion. **ὑπάπτω,** *set on fire from underneath*, ὑπῆψαν τὴν ἀκρόπολιν Hdt.1.176; ὑφῆψε δῶμ' ἀνηφαίστῳ πυρί E.*Or*.621, cf. 1618; ὑ. πυράν Th.2.52:—Pass., πόλις ὑφάπτεται πυρί E.*Tr*.1274; ἃς (sc. ἁμάξας) ἔδει ἐν καιρῷ ὑφαφθῆναι Aen.Tact.28.7; εὕρωμεν (i.e. -ομεν) τὰς θύρας .. ὑφημ‹μ›ένας φωτί *BGU*1201.10 (i A.D.).

2. metaph., *inflame unperceived*, τοὺς θεωμένους X.*Cyr*.5.1.16, E.*Ba*.778.

II. *light underneath*, πῦρ, φλόγα, Luc.*Phal*.1.1.12, Aristaenet.2.4; ὁ νικέων ὑφαπτέτω τὰ ἱερά the winner (in the race) *shall light* the sacred lamps, *SIG*671.16 (Delph., ii B.C.): abs., *light a fire under* or *in* a place, Ar.*Th*.730.

B. Med., *tie* or *bind under*, ὑπὸ δειρὴν ἁψαμένη *tying a rope round* her neck, hanging herself, Alex.Aet.3.33.

ὑφαρμόζω, Att. **-ττω,** *fit under* (intr.), τῇ μασχάλῃ Hp.*Art*.7:—Pass., Ptol.*Alm*.5.1; τρόπις ὑφήρμοσται τῇ νηΐ Philostr.*Im*.2.15.

ὑφαρπάζω, Ion. **ὑπαρπάζω** Hdt. (v. infr.):—*snatch away from under*, τὴν ἕδραν τινός X.*Cyr*.8.4.16.

2. *take away underhand, filch*, μᾶζον Ar.*Eq*.56; Κύπριν Id.Th.205, *Ec*.722:—Med., οὐκ ἂν ὑφαρπάσαιο τἀμὰ παίγνια ib. 921 (lyr.); *snap up the meaning* of a sentence, Id.*Nu*.490.

3. ὑ. τὸν ἐπίλοιπον λόγον *snatch away* the rest of what one is going to say, *cut* it *short*, Hdt.5.50, 9.91: abs., ἔφη ὑφαρπάσας, *interposing hastily*, Pl.*Euthd*.300d.

ὑφαρπάμενος, poet. for ὑφαρπασάμενος, *AP*9.619 (Agath.).

ὑφαρπᾰσις, εως, ἡ, = *usurpatio*, *Gloss*.

ὑφᾰσία, ἡ, = ὕφανσις, *EM*785.26.

ὕφασμα, [ῠ], ατος, τό, *woven robe, web*, Od.3.274, A.*Ag*.1492 (lyr.), *Ch*.27 (lyr.), 231, 1015, E.*Hel*.1243, Ion.1417, Pl.*Plt*.310e, Archestr.*Fr*.15.6, *POxy*.1428.10 (iv A.D.), etc.; ἀραχνίων ὑ. Aret.*CA*2.6 (pl.), cf. ὕφαμμα.

ὑφασμάτιον, τό, Dim. of ὕφασμα, Hsch. s.v. προγωνίαν.

ὑφαύω, *light underneath*, aor. 3 sg. ὑφηῦσε (v.l. ὑφηῦνε) Sch.D.T.p.112 H.

ὑφάω [ῠ], poet. for ὑφαίνω, αἱ δ' ἱστοὺς ὑφόωσι Od.7.105, cf. D.P.1116.

ὕφεαρ, αρος, (not ἄτος), τό, Arcadian name for *mistletoe, Viscum album*, growing on the πρῖνος (here = *Quercus coccifere*), Thphr.*HP*3.16.1, *CP*2.17.1: ὑφέαρ· τὸ ἐπιφυόμενον ταῖς πεύκαις καὶ ταῖς ἐλάταις Hsch.

ὑφεδρεύω, *lurk beneath*, τὰς γεφύρας App.*Ill*.20: metaph., *to be latent*, Heraclit.*All*.17; *lie in wait*, Procop.Gaz.p.163 B.

ὑφεδρία, ἡ, *a sitting under, lower seat*, opp. προεδρία, Suid.

ὑφέζομαι, Pass., = ὑφεδρεύω, *lurk beneath*, Opp.*H*.2.302.

ὑφειλήτης, ου, ὁ, *one who filches away*, to expl. φιλήτης, Eust.194.34.

ὑφειμένως, Adv. pf. part. Pass. of ὑφίημι, *in a subdued tone* or *manner*, X.*An*.7.7.16, Philostr.*VS*1.25.5; ὑ. ἔχειν πρός τινα Aristid.2.137 J.

ὑφείρω, *fasten under*, ξίφος πήχει Philostr.*VA*8.25.

ὑφεῖσα, Ion. **ὕπεισα,** *I placed under* or *secretly*, ὑπείσας ἄνδρας (Ion. part.) *having set* them *in ambush*, Hdt.3.126, cf. 6.103; λόχον ὑφείσας Nic.Dam.55 J.: but as (ὑφ-) εἷσα is the augmented aor. of ἑδ- (cf. καθίζω, Att. fut. καθέσω), the part. must be unaugmented, and ὑπέσας, ὑπέσαντες shd. be restored in Hdt. ll.cc., and either ὑφέσας or the later form ὑφίσας [ῐ] (cf. ὑφίζω) in Nic.Dam. l.c.

ὑφεκτέον, (ὑπέχω) *one must support, submit to*, δίκην Pl.*R*.457e; ὑ. τινὶ τῆς ἀνανδρίας αἰτίαν X.*Lac*.9.5; ὑ. λόγον τινί *one must give* account, Arist.*APo*.77ᵇ5.

ὑφελίασσω, only in form ὑπελίσσω (q.v.).

ὑφελκτέον, *one must draw away under* or *underhand*, τῶν δᾳδίων *some of* them, Ar.*Eq*.920 (lyr.).

ὑφελκυσμός, ὁ, *withdrawing*, *Gloss*.

ὑφελκω, *draw away under, draw away underhand* or *gently*, ὑ. [τινὰ] ποδοῖιν *draw* one *away* by the two feet, Il.14.477; *draw away by undermining*, ὑ. παρὰ σφᾶς τὸν χοῦν Th.2.76, cf. D.C.66.4; ὑ. κάτωθεν τὸ κλιμάκιον Plu.2.781e; ὑ. τοὺς πόδας, i.e. to be slippery, Poll.1.187:—Med., Περσικὰς ὑφέλκομαι *I trail* Persian slippers *under my feet*, Ar.*Ec*.319:—Pass., ὑφελκέσθω τὸ ὑποπόδιον Heliod.ap.Orib.49.8.19.

ὑφέν, earlier **ὑφ' ἕν,** Adv. *in one, as a single word*, ἀναγιγνώσκειν ὑφ' ἕν Plu.2.31e; πῶς .. πληθυντικὸν καὶ ἑνικὸν ὑφ' ἓν κεκλήσεται*;* how can a plural and a singular be addressed *in one and the same word?* A.D.*Pron*.22.7.

2. ἡ ὑφέν the *hyphen*, a sign (‿) written below two consecutive letters to show that they belong to the same word, D.T.*Supp*.674.4, Sch.D.T.p.126 H., Diom.p.434 K., *PAmh*.2.21.6 (iii/iv A.D.).

⭘ **ὑφέννῡμι**, app. *wear as an undergarment*, pass. plpf. στάδιον ὑφέεστο χιτῶνα Call.*fr*.293 Pf., cf. ὑποέστης.

ὑφεξαιρέω, = ὑπεξαιρέω, *make an exception of*, *PLond*.1.113 iv 22 (vi A.D., Pass.); *eliminate*, Zos.Alch.p.157 B. (Pass.).

ὕφεξις, εως, ἡ, *promise*, Sch.Ar.*V*.337 (dub.l.).

ὑφέπομαι, *follow behind*, impf. ὑφείπετο v.l. for ἐφ- in App.*Mith*.88.

ὑφέρπω, (v. ἕρπω) *creep on secretly*, ὑφεῖρπε γὰρ πολύ the report *spread* far, S.*OT*786; φθονερὸν ὑπ' ἄλγος ἕρπει Ἀτρείδαις angry feelings *creep abroad* against them, A.*Ag*.450 (lyr.).

II. c. acc., ὑ. εὐνήν Philostr.*VA*1.37; ὑ σκοπόν *secretly aim at*, Hld.10.19.

2. like ὑπέρχομαι II, of involuntary feelings, *steal upon, come over*, χαρά μ' ὑφέρπει A.*Ag*.270; τρόμος μ' ὑ. Id.*Ch*.463 (lyr.).

⭘ **ὕφεσις**, εως, ἡ, (ὑφίημι) *letting down, slackening*, of strings in music, Plu.2.389e; τῆς φωνῆς Antyll.ap.Orib.6.9.5; *relaxation*, σωμάτων μυωδῶν Gal.19.403; of the pulse, Ruf.*Syn.Puls*.6.5; *lowering*.

2. *complaisance*, ἐπὶ τῶν πραγμάτων Plu.*Ant*.24; πρὸς τοὺς φίλους Id.2.808c; χάρις .. ὕφεσις ἀκριβείας ἐν δέοντι Favorin.ap.Gell.1.3.27.

II. = ὑφαίρεσις III, A.D.*Pron*.51.5, *EM*36.33; ἡ ὕ. τῆς προθέσεως A.D.*Conj*.247.12.

2. Arithm., *subtraction*, *Proll*.54.20; *lowering* of numbers, Ph.1.187.

III. *descent in the scale, abasement*, Procl.*in Prm*.p.618 S., *Inst*.29, al.; joined with ὑπόβασις (q.v.);, Aristid. Quint.3.10; κατὰ ὕφεσιν Dam.*Pr*.34, cf. 69, 91; *subordination, subjection* as a form of relation, in Porph.203.5:—ἐν ὑφέσει· ἐν ἐλαττώσει, Hsch.

IV. act of *passing up* to, ἡ ἐκ τῆς ἀριστερᾶς χειρὸς ἐς τὴν δεξιὰν ὕφεσις τῶν ἀκοντίων ὀξεῖα Arr.*Tact*.38.3.

ὑφεσμούς· συμποδισμούς, Hsch.

ὑφεσπέριος, ον, *towards evening, western*, στῆλαι D.P.450.

⭘ **ὑφεσπέρος**, ον, = foreg.: ὑφέσπερα as Adv., *AP*5.305.

ὑφή, [ῠ], ἡ, *web*, mostly in pl., A.*Ag*.949, E.*Ion*1146, *IT*814, Pl.*Plt*.281a, etc.; πέπλων ὑφαί E.*IT*312: a spider's *web*, Arist.*HA*623^{a}21 (sg.) (v. ὑφαίνω.)

ὑφηγεμών, Dor. **ὑφᾱγ-,** όνος, ὁ, = ἡγεμών, *AP*12.56 (Mel.). **-έομαι,** pf. ὑφήγημαι (v. infr.):—*go just before, guide, lead*, τινι E.*El*.664, Pl.*Euthd*.278c, etc.: abs., *go first, lead the way*, ὑφηγοῦ S.*El*.1502, cf. Th.1.78, Pl.*Phd*.82d; τοῦτο εὐθὺς ὑφήγηται this *is the guiding principle*, Arist.*Pol*.1260^{a}4; κατὰ τὸν ὑφηγημένον τρόπον according to the *normal* plan, Id.*EN*1108^{a}3, *Pol*.1256^{a}2; κατὰ τὴν ὑ. μέθοδον ib. 1252^{a}17 (it is not necessary to regard these usages as pass.).

II. c. acc. cogn. ὑ τὴν ὁδόν *show* the way, Plu.*Pomp*.76, etc.; ὑ. ταῦτα *gave* these *instructions*, Lys.33.3:—Pass., τὰ δι' ἡμῶν ὑφηγούμενα the *precepts laid down* by us, Ael.*Tact*.*Prooem*.6:—but,

2. c. acc. rei, *show the way to, instruct in*, ἀγαθά X.*Cyr*.8.7.15; χρήματα Id.*Ages*.1.19; τύπους Pl.*R*.403e; ὑ. γόνον *indicate* or *describe* it, D.H.1.78, cf. Ph.1.14; τινί τι Plu.2.147c, D.L.8.60; also τινί τινος Plu.2.582b.

III. *lead to* a thing, *indicate* that it is so, A.*Eu*.192.

⭘ **ὑφηγηλάζω**, *go before, guide*, Arat.893 (tm.).

ὑφηγημα, ατος, τό, *direction*, Iamb.*VP*31.213 (pl.).

ὑφηγημᾰτικός, ή, όν, of argument, *expository*, opp. ἀπορητικός, Syrian.*in Metaph*.54.3, cf. Olymp.*Proll*.11.13; τρόπος [διδασκαλίας] Steph.*in Hp*.1.56 D.: -κά, τά, *books of instruction, commentaries*, Dam.*Pr*.341.

⭘ **ὑφηγησις**, εως, ἡ, *leading, guidance*, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.18, *OGI*267.13 (Pergam., iii B.C.), *SIG*827 iii 4, (Delph., ii A.D.); ὑ. ὁδοῦ Poll.3.95; κατὰ τὴν ὑ. τινός D.18.151, cf. Arist.*Rh.Al*.1420^{b}25, Plb.10.27.3; γράφειν κατὰ τὴν ὑ. τῶν γραμμῶν by the *guiding pattern* of lines, Pl.*Prt*.326d; *sketch, outline* of a subject, Gal.*Libr.Propr.Praef*. (pl.).

II. *direction*, Onos.*Praef*.3 (pl.), Iamb.*VP*21.96:—in Paus.7.24.8 ὑπήχησις is prob. cj., (v. ὑπήχησις)

ὑφηγητέον, *one must guide, teach*, Ph.2.127.

ὑφηγητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = sq., S.*OC*1588, *AP*11.319 (Autom.).

ὑφηγητής, οῦ, ὁ, *guide, leader*, ὑφηγητοῦ δίχα S.*OC*502; ὧν ὑφηγητῶν under whose *guidance*, Id.*OT*966; ὡς ὑφηγητοῦ τινος (sc. ὄντος) as if led by some (invisible) *guide*, ib. 1260.

2. *teacher, master*, Plu.*Dem*.5, Ph.1.36, al.

⭘ **ὑφηγητικός**, ή, όν, *fitted for guiding*, Alcin.*Intr*.6p.158 H. οἱ ὑ. διάλογοι Plato's *expository* dialogues, opp. οἱ ζητητικοί, D.L.3.49. Adv. -κῶς Poll.4.42.

⭘ **ὑφῆλιξ**, ικος, ὁ, ἡ, *below in age*, *BE*1974.368 (Callatis).

ὑφήλιος, ον, *under the sun*, πᾶσαν τὴν ὑ. the whole *world*, Porph.*Chr*.49.

ὕφημαι, Pass., *sit under*, αἰγείροισι D.P.292.

ὑφημιόλιος, ον, of a number, *standing to another number in the ratio of* 1 *to* 1½, i.e. $^{2}/_{3}$, the reciprocal of ἡμιόλιος ($^{3}/_{2}$), Arist.*Metaph*.1021^{a}1, Nicom.*Ar*.1.19.

ὑφηνιοχέω, *to be a* ὑφηνίοχος, and generally, = ἡνιοχέω, v.l. in Luc.*Somn*.15:—Pass., *drive after* or *behind*, of chariots, D.61.28.

ὑφηνιοχος, ὁ, *charioteer* (as *subordinate to the warrior* in his chariot), Il.6.19, X.*Cyr*.6.4.4, 7.1.15.

ὑφήσσων, ον, gen. ονος, *of lesser stature*, Hes.*Sc*.258.

ὑφιδρόω, *perspire slightly*, Hp.*Epid*.3.1.ή.

ὑφιδρύω, *subordinate, place under control of* .., τὴν ψυχὴν τὴν αὑτοῦ νῷ Plot.6.9.3.

ὑφιέρεια, ἡ, *assistant priestess*, *IG*11(2).287 *B* 61 (Delos, iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*1444 *Aa* 48 (ii B.C.), *SIG*1012.23 (Cos, ii/i B.C.).

⭘ **ὑφῐερεύς**, έως, ὁ, *assistant priest*, *SEG*16.452 (Delos, 109/8 B.C.), *IG*5(2).49 (Tegea, A.D. 78); also ὑποϊερεύς, *IMylasa*544.5.

ὑφιζάνω, = ὑφίζω, Arist.*HA*637^{b}8; κατὰ τὸν θᾶκον Pyrgioap.Ath.4.143e; ὑφίζανον κύκλοις *were crouching beneath* .., E.*Ph*.1382.

II. *sink, settle down*, τὸ χῶμα ὑ. App.*Mith*.36, cf. Arr.*An*.2.27.4, Gal.10.973, Procop.*Goth*.4.11.

ὑφίζησις, εως, ἡ, *a settling* or *sinking*, Str.1.3.5, Anon.ap.Suid. (pl.).

ὑφίζω, *sit down, crouch*, E.*Rh*.730 (troch.).

II. *sink down, fall in*, D.C.68.25:—Med., Opp.*H*.4.246; τὸ πρὸς ἀφὴν -όμενον σῶμα Ocell.2.3.

III. v. ὑφεῖσα.

ὑφίημι, Ion. **ὑπίημι** Hdt.1.156, al.:—*let down, lower*, ἱστόν Il.1.434, *h.Ap*.504, cf. Poll.1.107; ὑ. τὸ ἱστίον *lower* sail, Sch.S.*El*.335 (v. infr. III); ὑ. τὰς ῥάβδους, of lictors, Plu.*Pomp*.19.

2. *put under*, ὑπὸ δὲ θρῆνυν ποσὶν ἥσει Il.14.240, cf. Od.19.57; ὑφείσθωσαν ὑπὸ τοὺς βρόχους X.*Cyn*.10.2; *put* a young one *under its dam, put* it *to suck*, ὑπ' ἔμβρυον ἧκεν ἑκάστῃ Od.9.245, 309; ὑφίητι (Dor.) τὰ μοσχία Theoc.4.4:—but in Med., μαστοῖς ὑφεῖτο *put* it *to her own* breasts, to suckle it, E.*Ph*.31.

b. *put female to male*, Palaeph.39.

3. ὑ. τινά *engage* any one *secretly, prepare* him *to play a part, suborn*, ὑφεὶς μάγον τοιόνδε S.*OT*387, cf. Pl.*Ax*.368e: hence in pf. part. Pass., ὡς ἔχιδν' ὑφειμένη like a snake *lurking*, S.*Ant*.531: also ἐνέδρας πολλὰς ὑφείς Plu.*Pyrrh*.30, cf. Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. ὑφέντες; ἐναχεθεὶς ταῖς πάγαις ἃς ἄλλοις ὑφῆκε Ael.*Fr*.22; δέλεαρ αὐτῷ δέκα σπείρας ὑφῆκεν Plu.*Pomp*.20, cf. *Per*.13.

4. *give up, surrender*, σῶμ' ὑφεῖσ' ἀλγηδόσι E.*Med*.24; ὑ. τὴν χώραν ἡμετέραν εἶναι X.*An*.3.5.5.

5. *let down, relax*, τὸ ἄγαν τινός Plu.2.68e.

II. intr., *slacken, relax*, or *abate from* a thing, c. gen., δρόμω Alc.117(*b*).6 L.-P. ὑπεὶς τῆς ὀργῆς Hdt.1.156; τῆς ἀγνωμοσύνης Id.9.4, cf. E.*Ion*847; πολὺ τῆς ὁρμῆς ὑφεικώς D.Chr.11.95: abs., *give in, abate*, οὐδὲν ὑπιέντες Hdt.7.162:—Med., ὑπίεσθαι τῆς ὀργῆς Id.2.121.δ; ὕφεσθε τοῦ τόνου Ar.*V*.337; τοῦ μέγα φρονεῖν X.*Cyr*.7.5.62; τῆς δυνάμεως μηδέν Id.*Mem*.4.3.17; of things, [τὸ ὕδωρ] ὑπίεται τοῦ ψυχροῦ *abates from* .., Hdt.4.181; οὐ πόνων ὑ. X.*Ages*.7.1; τοῦ στόματός γε ὑ. *I give way* as to it, Id.*Smp*.5.7: *yield, give way*, D.H.8.84; τοῖς πολεμίοις Id.Cyr.5.2.12; φρονήματος οὐδενὶ .. ὑφιέμενος *inferior* to none in spirit, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.1, cf. Id.2.54c; ὑ. τῆς ἐμπειρίας Jul.*Or*.2.53d; ὑ. τινὶ τῆς ὁδοῦ Luc.*Luct*.2; *give up*, τῶν ἐκ τῆς ἀρχῆς προσόδων Jul.*Or*.1.19c: c. dat. et inf., οὐδενὶ ὑφείμην ἂν ἥδιον ἐμοῦ βεβιωκέναι X.*Mem*.4.8.6, cf. *HG*7.4.9, *Oec*.12.14.

III. Med. and Pass., *lower one's sails* (v. supr. I. 1), Archil. (?) in *PLit.Lond*.54, Ar.*Ra*.1220: mostly in pf. part., ἐν κακοῖς μοι πλεῖν ὑφειμένῃ δοκεῖ to run *with lowered sails*, i.e. *to lower* one's tone, S.*El*.335; so ὑφειμένοις πλέων ἱστίοις καὶ ταπεινοῖς Plu.*Luc*.3: metaph., τῆς φωνῆς ὑφειμένης ἐπαρθείσης δὲ μή Phld.*Rh*.1.199 S., cf. Philostr.*Im*.1.22, Aristaenet.1.3; τὸ ὑφειμένον *diminution*, Thphr.*CP*6.14.12; μισθῶν ὑφειμένων at *reduced* wages, *PTeb*.5.251 (ii B.C.); ὑφειμένα χρώματα *pale* colours, Steph.*in Gal*.1.250 D.: c. gen., ὑφεῖσθαί τινος *to descend lower in the scale than, be inferior to*, Procl.*Inst*.18, Dam.*Pr*.34: abs., -ειμένος Plot.6.4.11, Procl.*Inst*.24, al.

2. σῴζω νεοσσοὺς ὄρνις ὣς ὑφειμένη like a *cowering* hen,—or perh. *with my* nestlings *under me*, E.*HF*72.

3. *submit*, X.*An*.3.1.17, 3.2.3, al.: c. inf., κατθανεῖν ὑφειμένη *submissively prepared* to die, E.*Alc*.524.

ὑφῐκάνω [ᾰ], = ὑπέρχομαι II, *steal over* one, αὐτὴν ὑπὸ τρόμος αἰνὸς ἱκάνει Il.11.117.

ὑφιππάρχης, ου, ὁ, *deputy to a* ἱππάρχης, *SEG*16.864 (Abu Simbel).

ὑφιστάω, late form of ὑφίστημι, Sch. Il.18.600; also **ὑφιστάνω,** Dam.*Pr*.270, Procl.*Inst*.25 D.

ὑφίστημι, Ion. **ὑπίστημι** Hdt.5.16, al.: fut. ὑποστήσω E.*El*.983: aor. ὑπέστησα, Dor. ὑπέστᾱσα Pi.*O*.8.26:—Causal, *place* or *set under*, ὑποστήσαντες [τῷ χαλκηΐῳ] τρεῖς κολοσσούς *having set* them *under* it, *to support* it, Hdt.4.152; ὑ. προθύρῳ κίονας Pi.*O*.6.1: metaph., χώραν ὑπεστᾶσε ξένοις κίονα ib. 8.26: without dat., τρεῖς σταυροὺς ὑπίστησι *plants* three piles in the lake *to support* a house, Hdt.5.16; ὑ. κλῶνας X.*Cyn*.10.7; ἐρείσματα Arist.*HA*625ᵃ12, etc.: metaph., γνώμας ὑποστήσας σοφάς *having laid* them *as a foundation, having begun with* them, S.*Aj*.1091; ὑ. δόλον E. l.c.; v. infr. B. I. 1.

2. *post secretly* or *in ambush*, τοὺς δορυφόρους Hdt.5.92.η'; ταξάρχους X.*HG*4.1.26.

3. *bring to a halt, hold up*, ὑποστήσαντες (sc. τοὺς στρατιώτας) ἐν τῷ στενῷ οἱ στρατηγοί Id.*An*.4.1.14 (v.l. ἱποστάντες, v. infr. B. III); ὑπέστησε τὴν ἑαυτοῦ ναῦν ἀντίπρῳρον τοῖς πολεμίοις *stationed* it, Plb.1.50.6.

4. *give substance to, cause to subsist, 'hypostatize'*, Plot.6.7.40, al.; ὑφίστησι μὲν τὸ ὅλον, ὑφίσταται δὲ τὰ μέρη Dam.*Pr*.271, cf. Procl.*Inst*.28.

II. Med. also in causal sense, mostly fut. and aor. 1, *lay down, premise*, εἰ μή τι πιστὸν τῷδ' ἱποστήσει στόλῳ A.*Supp*.461; ἀρχὰς ψευδεῖς ὑποστήσασθαι Plb.3.48.9; ἐπειδὰν ὑποθέσεις εὐπεριλήπτους .. ὑποστήσωνται Id.7.7.6.

2. *substitute* one thing for another, τὸν τρόπον τῇ τοῦ Πέρσου ἀλαζονείᾳ X.*Ages*.9.1.

3. *conceive, suppose*, c. acc. et inf., τῷ -στησαμένῳ τοὺς θεοὺς .. εἶναι Phld.*D*.1.1.17; τοὺς θεοὺς ὑφίστανται τὸν κόσμον διοικεῖν D.S.1.11, cf. Heraclit.*Incred*.13: but the inf. is mostly omitted, ἄφθαρτον ὑποστησάμενοι τὸν κόσμον D.S.1.6, cf. 12, D.L.2.86:—Pass., τοὺς θεούς, ἃν φρονοῦντες -σταθῶσιν Phld.*D*.1.1.7.

4. *set before oneself* as a model, τινα Isoc.5.113.

B. Pass., with aor. 2 and pf. Act. (Hom. uses only aor. 2):—*stand under as a support*, ὑπεστᾶσι κολοσσοὶ .. τῇ αὐλῇ Hdt.2.153; τοὺς σταυροὺς τοὺς ὑπεστεῶτας τοῖσι ἰκρίοισι Id.5.16; τὸ ὑφεστὸς τῷ βάρει Arist.*IA*708ᵇ31; v. supr. A. I. 1.

2. *sink, settle*, τὸ ὑπιστάμενον the milk, opp. τὸ ἐπιστάμενον (the cream), Hdt.4.2; opp. τὸ ἐπιπολάζον, Arist.*Cael*.311ᵃ17; of a *sediment, deposit*, ἐν οὔρῳ ψαμμώδεα ὑφίσταται Hp.*Aph*.4.79, cf. Arist.*Mete*.357ᵇ3; opp. ἐπιπλεῖν, Thphr.*HP*3.15.4; of the sun, *set*, Emp.48 (cj.).

3. w. dat., *stand in the way* of, i.e. *block from sight*, νύκτα δὲ γαῖα τίθησιν ὑφισταμένη φάεεσσι Emp. B 48 D.-K.

II. *place oneself under an engagement, promise* to do, folld. by fut. inf., ὅσσ' Ἀχιλῆϊ .. ὑπέστημεν δώσειν Il.19.195, cf. Hdt.9.94; θύσειν ὑπέστης παῖδα E.*IA*360 (troch.), cf. Ar.*V*.716 (anap.), Pl.*Lg*.751d; by aor. inf., ὑφεστακώς μοιῆν ὁ Διόδωρος φιλάνθρωπον δοῦναι *BGU*1141.45 (i B.C.); by pres inf., ὑπέστησαν ποιέειν ταῦτα Hdt.3.128; ὑ. τὴν τάξιν ἔχειν X.*Cyr*.6.3.35: the inf. is sts. omitted, ὡς .. ὑπέστην καὶ κατένευσα (sc. ἔσεσθαι) Il.4.267: abs., ἢ ἔπος ἠέ τι ἔργον ὑποστὰς ἐξετέλεσσε *after promise given*, Od.3.99, cf. Il.21.457, Hdt.3.127, 9.34, Lys.19.19, X.*An*.4.1.26; ὥσπερ ὑπέστη as *he promised*, Th.4.39, 8.29: c. dat. pers., ὥς οἱ ὑπέστην as *I promised* him, Il.15.75: sts. with acc. of object (but an inf. may be supplied), πάντα τελευτήσεις ὅα' ὑπέστης .. Πριάμῳ 13.375; τρίποδς φέρον, οὕς οἱ ὑπέστη 19.243, cf. 11.244; ἐκτελέουσιν ὑπόσχεσιν ἥνπερ ὑπέσταν 2.286, cf. Od.10.483; ἦ ῥ' ἅλιον τὸν μῦθον ὑπέστημεν .., ἀπονέεσθαι vain was the promise *we made* .., that he would return, Il.5.715.

2. *submit*, c. dat., τινι 9.160: with aor. inf., ὑ. θανεῖν, κατθανεῖν, E.*HF*706, Ion.1415.

3. c. acc. rei, *submit to, consent to*, ὁ τὸ ἐλάχιστον ὑπιστάμενος *who offers to take* the least, Hdt.1.196; ὑ. τὸν πλοῦν *undertake* it *unwillingly*, Th.4.28; ὑ. τὸν κίνδυνον Id.2.61, Lys.9.7, cf. Th.4.59, Isoc.3.28; ἀγῶνας Th.3.57, *OGI*763.9 (*Milet*, ii B.C.); πόνον E.*Supp*.189; βέλος Id.*HF*1350; ἔρωτα Id.*Tr*.415; ἀπεχθείας Plu.*Them*.3; πόλεμον Plb.1.6.7, Alciphr.3.45; πράγματα ib. 61; τὴν πρᾶξιν Plu.*Pel*.8; τὸν ἆθλον Luc.*Rh.Pr*.24: also c. inf., *consent, bring oneself to*, οὔ τίς με .. ὑπέστησαῶσαι Il.21.273; πᾶν ἂν ὑποστὰς εἰπεῖν

D.21.114; ὑ. ἐξαπαρᾶν τινα Id.19.69: abs., *submit patiently*, Id.*Prooem*.5.1; ὑφίσταθαισυμβαίνειτὸν κερατοειδῆ the cornea *yields* (to pressure), Aët.7.36.;

b. *undertake* an office, τὴν ἀρχήν X.*An*.6.1.19;31; γυμνασιαρχίαν *IG*5(1).535.12 (Sparta), cf. *OGI*494.6 (*Milet*, ii A.D.); ὑφέστη (sic) τὴν στρατηγίαν *SIG*876.6 (Smyrna, ii/iii A.D.), cf. Plu.*Cam*.37: also ἐθελοντὴν ὑποστῆναι τριήραρχον Lys.29.7; χορηγὸς ὑπέτην D.21.69; ἐμέ τοῦ λόγου διάδοχον .. ὑποστάντα Pl.*Phlb*.19a; poet., ὑπέστης αἵματος δέκτωρ A.*Eu*.204: metaph., ψμχὴν Τέλητος ὑπέστης, i.e. you promised to be as brave as T., Hermipp.46 (anap.).

c. *make an offer* in a public auction, ἔδοξεν .. μοι μηθὲν ὑποστῆναι I decided to *make* no *bid, commit myself to* nothing, *PCair.Zen*.371.9 (iii B.C.), cf. *PMich.Zen*.60.10 (iii B.C.); δώδεκα ἀρταβῶν ὑπέστη he *undertook* (to supply the produce) of 12 artabae, ib; 36.5 (iii B.C.), cf. *PCair.Zen*.199.4 (iii B.C.), *PEleph*.21.16 (iii B.C.); ὑφίστατο .. τάξεσθαι ἑκάστου πήχεως [*x*] *PTheb.Bank*1.2 (ii B.C.); οὐ δυνόμενος (= -άμενος) οὐκέτι ὑποστῆναι τὴν γεωργίαν *Sammelb*.7468.11 (iii A.D.).

d. ὑπέστη πολλάς ἀπορίας *laid himself open to* many doubts, Plot.3.6.12.

III. *lie concealed* or *in ambush*, Hdt.8.91, E.*Andr*.1114, v.l. in X.*An*.4.1.14; v. supr. A. I. 2, ὑφίημι I. 3, ὑφεῖσα.

IV. *resist, withstand*, c. dat., A.*Pers*.87 (lyr.), X.*An*.3.2.11, *HG*7.5.12: ξυμφοραῖς ταῖς μεγίσταις ὑ. Th.2.61, cf. E.*HF*1349: c. acc., Id.*Cyc*.200, Rh.375 (lyr.), Th.1.144, Plb.9.35.1: abs., *stand one's ground, face the enemy*, E.*Ph*.1470, Th.4.54, 8.68, Plb.4.80.5; opp. φεύγω, X.*Cyr*.4.2.31, Plu.*Demetr*.25; ὑποστᾰθείς, opp. φεύγων, E.*Rh*.315; of clouds, opp. προωθεῖσθαι, Arist.*Pr*.940b36.

2. *subsist, exist* (cf. ὑπόστασις B. III.), κατ' ἰδίαν ὑφεστώς Arist.*Fr*.188; ὑφέστηκε τό τε ὁρᾶν ἡμᾶς καὶ ἀκούειν ὥσπερ τὸ ἀλγεῖν Epicur.*Fr*.36; τὸ ὑφεστνκὸς τέλος Id.*Sent*.22, cf. Diog.Oen.5, Arr.*Epict*.3.7.6; ἐκ τοῦ μηκέτ' ὄντος, μηδ' ὑφεστῶτὸς Plu.2.829c, cf. Luc.*Par*.27; τὸ παρῳχημένον τοῦ χρόνου καὶ τὸ μέλλον οὐχ ὑπάρχειν ἀλλ' ὑφεστηκέναι φησί (sc. Χρύσιππος) *Stoic*.2.165; the Stoic distinction betw. τὸ ὄν and τὸ ὑφεστός is pettifogging acc. to Gal.10.155 (= *Stoic*.2.115); τὰ ὑφεστῶτα *business in hand*, Plb.6.14.5.

b. ὑφεστηκότος παρὰ τῷ ταμίᾳ κατ' ἰδίαν λόγοὺ the treasurer *having* a special bank-account, *IG*12(9).236.64 (Eretria, ii B.C.); τὸ ἥμισσυ ἀναπεμπόντω ἐπὶ τὰν δαμοσίαν δαμοσίαν τράπεζαν ἐς τὸν ὑφεστᾱκότὰ τᾶς θεοῦ λόγον *Arch.f.Religionswiss*.10.211 (Cos, ii B.C.); ὑποστησαμένους λόγου πόλεως "τῶν .. χρημάτων" ἐγγάφεσθαι τὸ διδόμενον they shall *open* a municipal account (entitled) 'the .. fund' and place this gift to its credit, *SIG*577.13 (*Milet*, iii/ii B.C.).

V. ἡ κοιλία ὑφίσταται the bowels *are costive*, lit., *are obstructed* or *stopped*, Plu.2.134e, cf. Hp.*Coac*.281.

VI. *arise within*, τῷ πλήθει τοιοῦτον ὑπέστη δέος Plb.11.30.2 codd. (παρέστη is prob. cj.).

ὑφόδιον, τό, = ἐφόδιον, dub.l. in *Ath.Mitt*.44.23 (Samos, iii B.C., v. *Supp.Epigr*.1.363.43).

ὑφοδόω, *guide*, Philippid.22 (ὑφοδώσεις cj. for ὑφ' ὁδοῦ ὡς εἶναι).

° **ὑφόλμιον**, τό, (ὅλμος II. I) *mortar-stand*, Ar.*Fr*.61.

II. cup-shaped mouthpiece of an aulos, in which the reed was inserted, Pherecr.242, Poll.4.70.

ὑφόρᾱσις, εως, ἡ, = ὑποψία, *suspicion*, Plb.30.4.3, Phld.*Ir*.p.49 W., Plu.2.479b, D.L.2.99: c. gen., κινδύνων J.*AJ*17.12.2.

ὑφορᾱτέον, *one must suspect*, Plu.2.50b, M.Ant.7.53, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.6.20.3.

ὑφοράω, aor. ὑπεῖδον (v. infr.), *look at from below*, *eye stealthily, view with suspicion* or *jealousy*, *suspect*, τινα X.*An*.2.4.10; τί μάτην .. ὑπό μ' ἴδες*;* S.*Ichn*.172 (lyr.):—Pass., D.11.4, Plu.*Rom*.8:—freq. in Med., ὑφορῶμαι (aor. ὑπειδόμην v. sub voce), in same sense, Th.3.40, X.*Mem*.2.7.12, Is.2.7, D.18.43, Arist.*HA*629b10: folld. by μή, Plb.3.18.8, etc.: abs., Luc.*DDeor*.19.1.—Cf. ὑποβλέπω, ὑποψία, ὕποπτος.

ὑφορβέω, *herd pigs*, *SIG*986.5, 10 (Chios, v/iv B.C.).

ὑφορβός, ὁ, v. συφορβός, and add *PPetr*.2 p;113 (iii B.C.).

ὑφορθόω, late form of ὑπορθόω, *re-erect*, prob. in *PHamb*.23.27 (vi A.D.).

ὑφόρθωσις, εως, ἡ, *restoration*, *PMasp*.69.12 (vi A.D.).

ὑφορμάω, *to be in motion under*, metaph., ἀμφιβολία τις ὑφορμῶσα τῇ διανοίᾳ Adam.*Vent*.36 (fort. ὑφορμοῦσα, v. ὑφορμέω I fin.):—Pass., aor. part. ὑφορμηθέντα *darting back*, read by Ar.Byz. for ἐφ- in Il.16.313.

ὑφορμέω, *lie at anchor in wait for* others, Plb.3.19.8, 34.3.2, Ael.*NA*11.19, Charito3.7, etc.: metaph., αἱ πόλεις ὑ. ἀλλήλαις D.Chr.38.42; ὁ τοῦ κόλακος λόγος .. ὑ τινὶ πάθει Plu.2.61e; τὸ ὑφορμοῦν *suspicion*, Lib.*Decl*.40 (προθεωρία).2, 46 (προθεωρία).2, τὰ ὑφορμοῦντα Sch.D.1.1 (viii p.30 Dindorf).

II. lit., *anchor under*, ὑπὸ τὸ τεῖχος D.Chr.11.116, cf. 7.2.

ὑφορμίζομαι, Pass. and Med., *come to anchor*, Th.2.83 codd. (ἀφ- Blomfield); τῇ Σαλαμῖνι Plu.*Sol*.9: metaph., *to be found under* or *in* a place, Philostr.*Her*.1.3.

ὑφόρμιον, τό, (ὅρμος I) *necklace*, Ael.Dion.*Fr*.417.

ὑφόρμῐσις, εως, ἡ, *harbour, anchorage*, *AP*7.699.

ὑφόρμιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *one who makes fast below*, of stone fastened to steady a raft, Opp.*H*.4.421.

ὑφόρμος, ὁ, (ὅρμος II) *anchorage*, Arist.*HA*542b23 (pl.), Str.6.1.1 (pl.), 14.1.8, etc.

II. Adj., *fit for anchoring in*, αἰγιαλός Id.14.1.35; τόπος St.Byz. s.v. λιμήν.

2. *at anchor*, ναῦς Ph.2.521.

ὕφος [ῠ], εος, τό, = ὑφή, *web*, Pherecr.243, Eub.67.5 (= 84.4, cf. ὑμήν), Str.10.1.6, Plu.2.396b; ἐριοῦν ὕ. Dsc.1.19; of a spider, Id.2.63; of a *net* *AP*9.370 (Tib.Ill.).

2. metaph., τὸ τῶν λόγων ὕ. Longin.1.4, cf. Hermog.*Inv*.3.13; τὰς ποιήσεις οἷον ὕφη Phld.*Po*.5.11; of the *text* of an author, Gal.17(1).80; τὸ φυσικὸν ὕ. τοῦ ἀριθμοῦ the natural *series* of numbers, Nicom.*Ar*.1.9.

ὑφοψία, v. ὑποψία.

ὑφόωσι, Ep.3 pl. of ὑφάω (q.v.).

ὕφυγρος, ον, *somewhat moist*, Arist.*Pr*.867b35.

II. *filled with fluid*, Poll.4.197; gloss on ὕπομβρον, Gal.19.149.

ὕφυδρος, ον, *under water*, of a driver, Th.4.26, D.C.42.12, etc.; ὕφυδρος νεῖν Ael.*NA*15.1.

II. *full of water*, λειμωνία cj. in Thphr.*CP*3.11.3; χωρίον Str.4.1.6.

2. *dropsical*, Hp.*Morb*.1.7, as expld. by Gal.19.150.

ὑφυπνόομαι, *become sleepy*, Hld.9.12 codd. (ἀφυπν- cf. Koraes).

ὑφωμᾰδόν, Adv. = ὁμοθυμαδόν, Phot., Suid.

Ὑχαῖας, ὁ, (sc. μήν), name of a month at Physkos, *GDI*1842.2 (Delph., ii B.C.).

⚬ **ὔχηρος**, ἁ, Cypr. prob. = ἐπίχειρον II 1, *wage*, gen. sg. *u-ke-ro-ne* ὐχη̄ρο̄ν *ICS*217.5, 15 (Idalion, v B.C.).

ὑψᾰγόρας, Ion. **-ης,** ου, ὁ, (ἀγορεύω) *boaster, braggart*, Od.1.385, 2.85, al.: in late Prose, Men.Prot.p.6 D.

ὑψαυχενέω, *carry the neck high, show off*, D.H.7.46, Ph.1.145, al., LXX2Ma.15.6, Plu.2.324e, Poll.2.135; of the cock, Ael.*NA*4.29.

ὑψαυχενία, v. ὑψηλαυχενία.

ὑψαυχενίζω, = ὑψαυχενέω, *AP*9.777 (Phil.).

ὑψαυχενος, ον, = ὑψαύχην, Ἄραβες Tim.Gaz.ap.Ar.Byz.*Epit*.147.27.

ὑψαυχέω, = μεγαλαυχέω, ὑψηλοφρονέω, S.*Fr*.1106, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.141, Ps.-Phoc.62.

⚬ **ὑψαύχην**, ενος, ὁ, ἡ, *carrying the neck high*, ἵππος Pl.*Phdr*.253d, cf. Them.*Or*.21.248c; θυμός Ph.1.311; v. ὑψηχής.

2. metaph., *stately, towering*, ἐλάτη E.*Ba*.1061; θῶκος *Epigr.Gr*.903 (Sardis, iv A.D.); of a wine-bottle, *AP*5.134, ἢ διέπεις ὄχθους ὑψαύχενας ἀκρωρείους Orph.*H*.32.4.

3. in moral sense, *stately, haughty*, ib. 250 (Iren.), 9.641 (Agath.), etc., also in prose, Him.*Or*.18.5, 47.1, 63.6 C., Sopat.Rh.8.188.13 W.

ὑψαυχής, ές, *high-vaunting*, κόρα B.12.84.

ὑψερεφής, ές, *high-roofed, high-vaulted*, ὑ. μέγα δῶμα Il.5.213, 19.333; χαλκοβατὲς δῶ ὑψερεφές Od.13.5; δώματα 4.757; ναός Ar.*Nu*.306 (lyr.):—also **ὑψηρεφής,** ές, ὑψηρεφέος θαλάμοιο Il.9.582.

ὑψηγορέω, *talk big*, Ph.1.365.

ὑψηγορία, ἡ, *stateliness of phrase, lofty expression*, ib. 206, Longin.8.1.

ὑψηγορος, ον, *grandiloquent, vaunting*, A.*Pr*.320, 362; *sublime*, Ph.1.473.

ὑψήεις, εσσα, εν, poet. for ὑψηλός, Nic.*Fr*.74.62, *AP*9.525.21 (Brunck for ὑψό[ω]εντα).

ὑψηλαυχενία, ἡ, *carrying the neck high*, X.*Eq*.10.13 (ὑψαυχ- cj. Dind.).

ὑψηλογνώμων, ον, gen ονος, *high-minded, proud*, Them.*Or*.15.190d.

ὑψηλοκάρδιος, ον, *high-hearted, proud*, LXXPr.16.6(5), Sm.Ec.7.9(8).

ὑψηλοκρημνος, ον, *with lofty cliffs*, τέτραι A.*Pr*.5.

ὑψηλολογέομαι, *speak proudly*, Pl.*R*.545e, Them.*Or*.23.291a:—Act., ib. 31.354c.

ὑψηλολογία, ἡ, *vaunting*, Poll.2.121, 6.148.

ὑψηλολογος, (parox.), ον, *talking high, vaunting*, Them.*Or*.2.26d, 21.262a.

ὑψηλόλοφος, ον, v. ὑψίλοφος.

ὑψηλόνοος, ον, contr. **-νους,** ουν, *high-minded*: τὸ ὑψηλόνουν Pl.*Phdr*.270a (cf. Plu.*Per*.8); ῥήτορες Them.*Or*.26.329c.

ὑψηλόνωτος, ον, *high-backed*, Sch.A.*Pr*.830.

ὑψηλόπέτης, ες, *high-flying*, Lat. *praepes*, *Gloss*.

⚬ **ὑψηλόποιέω**, *raise, pile up*, Sch.E.*Or*.402.

ὑψηλόποιός, όν, *producing loftiness* or *sublimity*, Longin.28.1, 32.6.

⚬ **ὑψηλόπορος**, ον, *moving on high*, Hsch. s.v. ὑψιφοίτης.

ὑψηλόπους, ὁ, ἡ, neut. πουν, gen. ποδος, *high-footed*, of beds, Antyll.ap.Orib.9.14.2.

⚬ **ὑψηλός**, ή, όν, (also -ός, όν Demetr.Troezen.1 Diels): Comp. and Sup. -ότερος, -ότατος, and irreg. -έστατος Paus.5.13.9: (ὕψι, ὕψος):—*high, lofty*, θάλαμος Od.1.426; πύργος Il.3.384, etc.; of a *highland* country, χώρη ὀρεινὴ ... καὶ ὑψηλή Hdt.1.110; ὑψηλὰ χωρία Th.3.97; and ὑψηλά alone, Pl.*Lg*.732c; ἐφ' ὑψηλοῦ εἶναι, καθῆσθαὶ, X.*HG*4.5.4, Luc.*Rh.Pr*.6; ἐν ὑψηλῷ τινι καταστάς Plu.*Eum*.17; ἀπὸ ὑψηλοῦ κρεμασθείς Pl.*Tht*.175d; ἀφ' ὑψηλοτέρου καθορῶντες X.*HG*6.2.29; ἐποικοδομήσαντες ὑψηλότερον [τὸ τεῖχος] Th.7.4. Adv., -λῶς καθήμενος Pherecr.64.

b. *on the high sea*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.57, cf. ὕψος I 2.

c. ὑψηλόν, τό, perh. *long robe*, *PHarris*109.5 (iii/iv A.D.), *POxy*.2054.4 (vii A.D.).

II. metaph., *high, lofty, stately, proud*, ὄλβος, ἀρεταί, κλέος, Pi.*O*.2.22, 5.1, *P*.3.111; τέχνη θεσπεσία τις καὶ ὑ. Pl.*Euthd*.289e; ὑ. καὶ χαύνη ἐλπίς Id.*Ep*.341e; ὑψηλὰ κομπεῖν talk *high* and boastfully, S.*Aj*.1230.

2. of persons, opp. δυσδαίμων, E.*Hel*.418; ἀφ' ὑψηλῶν βραχὺν ᾤκισὲ Id.*Heracl*.613 (lyr.); ἐπὶ τοῖς ἐμοῖς κακοῖς ὑ. εἶναι Id.*Hipp*.730; ἐπὶ τούτοις ὑ. ἐξαρεῖν αὐτόν Pl.*R*.494d, cf. And.3.7, Aeschin.2.174; [δαίμονα] ὑ. αἴρειν E.*Supp*.555; τὸ νέον ἅπαν ὑ. καὶ θρασύ Metrod.*Fr*.57; αὑτὸν παρέχειν -ότερον λημμάτων Luc.*Nigr*.25; ὑ. τῷ ἤθει Plu.*Dio*4.

3. *upraised*, i.e. *mighty*, ἐν βραχίονι-λῷ LXXEx.6.1, al.

4. of poets, *sublime*, Longin.40.2; τὰ -ότερα the *loftier, sublimer* thoughts or language, Id.43.3; ὑ. λέξις, λόγος, D.H.*Lys*.13, Plu.*Per*.5. Adv. -λῶς Gal.10.12.

ὑψηλοτάπεινος [ᾰ], ον, *now high, now low*, τὸ ὑ. καὶ μεγαλόμικρον Ph.2.61.

⚬ **ὑψηλοτᾰπεινότης**, ητος, ἡ, *difference between the top and the bottom*, Anon.Alch.435.17.

ὑψηλοτᾰπείνωμα, ατος, τό, *ups and downs of fortune, vicissitudes*, Paul.Al.*M*.3: cf. ὑψοταπείνωμα.

ὑψηλοτης, ητος, ἡ, *loftiness, sublimity*, S.E.*M*.7.17, *AB*342, *Gloss*.

ὑψηλοτράχηλος [ᾰ], ον, *high-necked*, Hsch. s.v. δανήλοφα.

ὑψηλοφᾰνής, ές, *appearing sublime*, Longin.24.1 (in Sup. -έστατος).

ὑψηλοφόρος, ον, *exalted*, Hsch. s.v. ἐρισφάραγος (s.v.l.).

ὑψήλοφος, ον, v. ὑψίλοφος.

ὑψηλοφρονέω, *to be high-minded*, Ep.Rom.11.20, 1Ep.Ti.6.17.

ὑψηλοφρονία, ἡ, *haughtiness*, Suid. s.v. ἐωροκοπίαις.

⚬ **ὑψηλοφρονος**, ον, *lofty-minded*, *PMag*.5.482.

ὑψηλοφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *high-minded, high-spirited*, ἀνήρ Pl.*R*.550b; *haughty*, θυμός E.*IA*919.

ὑψηλοφῠής, ές, *of a high growth*, Thphr.*HP*3.12.3 (Comp.).

ὑψηλοφωνος, ον, *with high* or *loud voice*, Sch.rec.S.*El*.243.

ὑψήλωσις, εως, ἡ, *a rising, swelling up*, τῶν μελῶν Gal.19.546.

ὑψήνωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *raising* or *exalting men*, Nonn.*D*.17.169.

ὑψηρεφής, v. ὑψερεφής.

ὑψηχέω, *sound high* or *loud*, Sch.Il.6.507.

ὑψηχής, ές, (ἦχος) *making a loud* or *ringing sound*, ὑψηχέες ἵπποι, because of their *loud neighing*, or their ‘*high-resounding pace* ’ (cf. ἐρίγδουπος), Il.5.772 (v.l. ὑψαύχενες ap.Longin.) 23.27; τὸ ὑ. τῶν λόγων Philostr.*VS*1.25.7.

ὕψῐ, Adv. *on high, aloft*, ὕ. δ' ἀναθρῴσκων πέτεται Il.13.140; ὕ. βιβάς ib. 371; Ζεὺς ἥμενος ὕ. 20.155, cf. Od.16.264; ἴρηξ .. ἀηδόνα .. ὕ. μάλ' ἐν νεφέεσσι φέρων Hes.*Op*.204; ἐμάχοντο .. ἀπὸ νηῶν ὕ. μελαινάων ἐπιβάντες from *high on* the ships, Il.15.387; ὕ. .. ἀέλλη σκίδνατο 16.374; ὕ. .. ὁρμίσσομεν *out at sea*, 14.77. (Hence ὑψίων, ὑψίτερος, ὕψιστος,—all prob. connected with ὑπέρ.)

ὑψῐάγυια [ᾰγ], fem. Adj. *with stately streets*, πόλις B.12.71.

ὑψιαίετος, ὁ, f.l. for ὑπάετος (q.v. in Addendis), Ant.Lib.20.6.

ὑψῐβάμων [ᾱ], ον, gen. ονος = sq., Hsch.

ὑψῐβᾰτος, ον, *set on high*, πόλιες Pi.*N*.10.47; τρίπους S.*Aj*.1404 (anap.).

° **ὑψῐβίας** [βῐ], ου, ὁ, Boeot. **οὐψ-** or **οὑψ-**, *high and mighty*, Corinn.13, rest. in *IG*4^{2}(1).129.5.

ὑψῐβόας, ου, ὁ, *loud-shouter*, name of a frog in Batr.202.

ὑψῐβρεμέτης, ου, ὁ, *high-thundering*, epith. of Zeus, Il.1.354, 12.68, Od.5.4, Hes.*Op*.8, etc.; in mock heroic lines, Ar.*Lys*.773, cf. Luc.*Tim*.4.

ὑψῐγέννητος, ον, *born on high*, ἐλαίας ὑψιγέννητος κλάδος its *topmost* shoot, A.*Eu*.43.

° **ὑψῐγονος**, ον, *produced on high*, Nonn.*D*.27.98, as pers.n., e.g. *SEG*25.771 (Moesia, Rom.imp.).

ὑψῐγυιος, ον, *high-stemmed*, ἄλσος Pi.*O*.5.13.

ὑψῐδαίδαλτος, ον, *high and richly wrought*, τρίποδες B.3.18.

ὑψῐδειρος, ον, *with high cliffs*, χθών (of Delphi) Id.4.4. (Apptly. formed from δειρή in the sense of δειράς.)

ὑψῐδομος, ον, *high-built*, πύλαι Coluth.391.

° **ὑψῐδρομος**, ον, *travelling on a lofty course*, Orph.*H*.19.1, Nonn.*D*.38.310.

b. of water, *running at a high* or *flood level*, ib. 13.523, 23.253.

° **ὑψῐέπης**, ες, *high-flown*, υψ̣ιέπης rest. in *PMich*.inv.6 (*ZPE*93.166, iii A.D.).

ὑψῐζῠγος, ον, prop. of a rower, *sitting high on the benches*: metaph. of Zeus, *high-throned*, Il.4.166, 7.69, al., Hes.*Op*.18, B.10.3.

ὑψῐζωνος, ον, *high-girded*, f.l. for Ὑψιζώρου, pr. n., Call.*Fr*.19.1.

ὑψῐθρονος, ον, *high-throned*, of gods, Pi.*N*.4.65, *I*.6(5).16.

ὑψῐκάρηνος [ᾰ], ον, *high-topped*, δρύες Il.12.132, *h.Ven*.264; ἄγκος Call.*Fr.anon*.1.

° **ὑψῐκελεύθης**, ου, masc. adj., *treading a lofty path*, *PMag*.2.89.

ὑψῐκέλευθος, ον, *on a lofty path*, ψυχή *AP*9.207.

° **ὑψῐκέρᾱς**, ᾱτος, *having lofty horns*, ὑψικέρατα πέτραν a *high-peaked* rock, Pi.*fr*.325 S.-M.: acc. fem., ὑψικέραν βοῦν B.16.22 S.-M.; also -κέρης, ητος, Choerob.*in Theod*.1.166 H.

ὑψῐκέρᾱτα, v. ὑψίκερως.

° **ὑψῐκέραυνος**, ον, *making lightning on high*, Hsch. (gloss defective).

° **ὑψῐκέρης**, v. ὑψικέρας.

° **ὑψῐκερως**, ων, gen. ω, (κέρας) *high-horned*, ἔλαφος Od.10.158; ὑψίκερω .. φάσμα ταύρου S.*Tr*.507 (lyr.): v. ὑψικέρας.

ὑψῐκόλωνος, ον, *high*, κίων Opp.*C*.4.87.

ὑψῐκομος, ον, also η, ον Q.S.5.119: (κόμη):—*with high-bound tresses*, Ἑλένα Pi.*Pae*.6.95.

2. *with lofty foliage, towering*, δρύες Il.14.398, Od.9.186, Hes.*Sc*.376; ἐλάται E.*Alc*.585 (lyr.); ὄρη Asius*Fr.Ep*.8.

ὑψῐκομπος, ον, *boasting, arrogant*, Eust.1687.49. Adv. -πως S.*Aj*.766.

ὑψῐκρᾰν[ά]εσσα [νᾰ], fem. Adj. *high and rugged* (cf. κραναός), Antim. in *PMilan*.17.49.

ὑψῐκρᾰτέω, *rule aloft* or *on high*, Phot., Suid.

° **ὑψῐκρεμής**, ές, *suspended on high*, Opp.*C*.4.93. **-κρημνος,** ον, *with high crags*, Μίμας Hom.*Epigr*.6.5, Trag.*adesp*.445a K.-S.

II. *built on a high crag*, πόλισμα A.*Pr*.421 (lyr.), cf. *Fr*.32.

ὑψῐκροτος, ον, *loftily resounding*, ποδῶν χορεῖαι Tim.*Pers*.214.

ὑψῐλοφος, ον, *high-crested*, Αἶτνα Pi.*O*.13.111; θυρίδες *AP*5.152 (Asclep.); v.l. in Ar.*Ra*.818 (hex.) for ἱππολόφων; in Hp.*Ep*.16 the best codd. have ὑψηλόλοφος (v.l. ὑψήλοφος).

ὑψῐλυχνος αὐγή, illumination *by a light hung on high*, Philox.2.3.

ὑψῐμέδων, οντος, ὁ, *ruling on high*, Ζεύς Hes.*Th*.529, B.14.51; ὑ. θεῶν τύραννον Ar.*Nu*.563 (lyr.).

II. metaph., *towering*, Παρνασός Pi.*N*.2.19.

ὑψῐμέλαθρος, ον, *high-built*, *h.Merc*.103, 134, 399; Διὸς ὑ. κράτος Orph.*H*.5.1.

ὑψῐνεφής, ές, *dwelling high in the clouds*, Ζεύς Pi.*O*.5.17, cf. Nonn.*D*.26.147; Ταῦρος ib. 48.376.

ὑψῐνομος, ον, *feeding on high places*, of the goat, Eust.472.11.

ὑψῐνοος, ον, *arrogant*, ὕβρις B.12.44; *high-minded*, Nonn.*D*.9.207, *Epigr.Gr*.440.10 (Namara).

° **ὑψῐπᾰγής**, ές, perh. *ice-capped*, Σίπυλος *APl*.4.132 (Theodorid.).

2. *set on high*, ὅπλα ὑ. κρεμάσασα Nonn.*D*.2.712.

ὑψῐπεδος, ον, *with high ground*, *high-placed*, Pi.*I*.1.31.

ὑψῐπέτᾰλος, ον, = ὑψίκομος 2, Com. of κράμβαι, Polyzel.9.

ὑψῐπετήεις, εσσα, εν, = ὑψιπέτης, Il.22.308, Od.24.538:—irreg. acc. pl. ὑψιπετήεις, as if from ὑψιπετήης, κίχλας Matro *Conv*.78.

ὑψῐπέτηλος, ον, Ion. and Ep. for ὑψιπέτᾰλος, used like ὑψίκομος, of trees, Il.13.437, Od.4.458, Il.588.

ὑψῐπέτης, ου, Dor. **-πέτας,** α, ὁ: (πέτομαι):—*high-flying, soaring*, αἰετός Il.12.201, 219, Od.20.243; ὑψιπετᾶν ἀνέμων Pi.*P*.3.105; γενοίμαν αἰετὸς ὑψιπέτας S.*Fr*.476 = Ar.*Av*.1337 (lyr.): Comp. -έστερος Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.45:—some unnamed Gramm. (in opposition to Aristarchus) wrote ὑψιπετῆς (contr. from ὑψιπετήεις), v. Sch.A. Il.12.201; the acc. sg. ὑψιπετῆ ὄρνιθα in Ant.Lib.16.2 belongs in sense to this word, in form to the next.

° **ὑψῐπετής**, ές, (πίπτω) *fallen from heaven*, Παλλάδιον Eust.1520.62, cf. Suid.

2. *lofty*, ἀμπτάμενος οὐράνιον ὑ. ἐς μέλαθρον E.*Hec*.1101 (lyr.).

3. v. foreg. fin. **-πόδης,** ου, masc. adj., *standing to a great height*, Nonn.*D*.20.81, 37.686. **-πολις,** ιδος or εως, ὁ, ἡ, *having a lofty city*, S.*Ant*.370 (lyr.).

ὑψῐπολος, ον, *soaring on high*, ὑψιπόλοις ἀγέλαισιν οἰωνῶν Opp.*C*.3.111.

ὑψῐπορος, ον, *with lofty path*, of the planet Saturn, prob. for -πολος in Nonn.*D*.41.350; Ἠέλιος ib. 10.141; κέλευθος ib. 2.126, al., cf. Opp.*C*.3.497.

ὑψῐπότητος, ον, = ὑψιπέτης, *flying aloft, soaring*, Nonn.*D*.5.295, al.

⭘ **ὑψῐπους**, ὁ, ἡ, gen. ποδος, *standing in the heights*, i.e. of heavenly nature, νόμοι S.*OT*866 (lyr.).

ὑψῐπρυμνος, ον, *with high stern*, Str.4.4.1.

ὑψῐπρῳρος, ον, *with high prow*, ibid. (ubi ὑψόπρ- codd.); ὑψίπρῳρον αἶρε ταρσόν Orac.ap.Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*5.9.

⭘ **ὑψῐπῠλος**, ον, *with high gates*, Il.6.416, 16.698, Ibyc.1(*a*).14 P. E.*HF*1030 (lyr.), B.8.46.

ὑψῐπυργος, ον, *high-towered*, Simon.112, A.*Eu*.688, S.*Tr*.354, E.*Tr*.376, etc.: metaph., ὑ. ἐλπίδες *towering* hopes, A.*Supp*.97 (lyr.).

ὑψῐστολος, ον, (στολή II) *high-girded, well girt*, Hsch.

ὕψιστος, η, ον, Sup. without any Posit. in use: (ὕψι, ὑψοῦ):—*highest, loftiest*, of places, A.*Pr*.720, A.R.2.1026, etc.; ἐν τοῖς ὑ., i.e. in heaven above, Ev.Matt.21.9, Ev.Luc.2.14.

2. of Zeus, *highest*, Pi.*N*.1.60, 11.2, A.*Eu*.28; Ζηνὸς ὕψιστον σέβας S.*Ph*.1289: one of the gates of Thebes was called Ὕψισται from his temple there, Paus.9.8.5: of Jahweh, ὁ θεὸς ὁ ὕ. LXXGe.14.18, cf. De.32.8, *OGI*96.7 (Egypt, ii B.C.), *SIG*1181 (Rhenea, ii B.C.), etc.

3. of things, στέφανος, κέρδος, Pi.*P*.1.100, *I*.1.51; κακῶν ὕψιστα A.*Pers*.331, 807; ὕ. ἐν βροτοῖς φόβος Id.*Supp*.479.

ὑψῐτέλεστος, ον, prob. f.l. for ὀψιτέλεστος, *late-finished*, φάος (of the moon born after the sun) Nonn.*D*.41.94.

ὑψῐτενέω, *aim high*, Theoctist.ap.Stob.vol. v p.1146 Hense.

ὑψῐτενής, ές, *stretched on high*, πόδες Opp.*C*.3.492; αὐχήν Nonn.*D*.4.376; *on high*, δαίμων ib. 40.83.

ὑψῐτένων, οντος, ὁ, *with high-strained sinews, strong-necked*, ταῦροι Ps.-Phoc.202.

ὑψίτερος [ῐ], α, ον, Comp. of Adv. ὕψι, *loftier*, δρύες Theoc.8.46.

ὑψῐτέχνης, ου, Dor. **-τέχνᾱς**, α, ὁ, *of lofty art*, Ἀσκλαπιός *IG*4^2(1).129.5 (as read by P. Maas *Epidaurische Hymnen*128).

⭘ **ὑψῐτῠπος** or **-τῠ́πος**, ον, perh. *striking at a great height*, *Lyr.adesp*.7(*d*).7 P.

ὑψῐτῠχος, ον, *reaching a height of fortune*, Paul.Al.*M*.2.

⭘ **ὑψῐφᾰής**, ές, *high-shining, far-seen*, τάφος *AP*7.701 (Diod.); οὐρανὸς ὑ. *PMag.Leid.V*.8.2:—also **-φᾰνής,** ές, μνῆμα *IG*2^2.3639.1: metaph. *eminent*, B.13.5:—also **-φάεννος** [ᾰ], ον, Ph.Epic.ap.Eus.*PE*9.37, *BKT*5.2p.143.4.

ὑψῐφοίτης, ου, ὁ, *one who wanders* or *moves on high*, Hsch., Phot.; = ὑψίφρων, Id. **-φόρητος,** ον *high-borne, lofty*, ἀταρπός Procl.*H*.4.14.

⭘ **ὑψῐφρονέω**, *to have proud thoughts*, Sch.Pi.*P*.2.91.

ὑψῐφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, = ὑψηλόφρων, *haughty*, Pi.*P*.2.51.

⭘ **ὑψῐχαίτᾱς**, ᾱ, ὁ, perh. *having proud* or *splendid locks*, Pi.*P*.4.172 S.-M.

ὑψῐχαίτης, ου, ὁ, perh. = βαθυχαίτης, ib. 4.172; cf. εὐρυχαίτης.

ὑψίων [ῑ], ον, gen. ονος, poet. Comp. of ὕψι, *loftier*, Pi.*Fr*.213; cf. ὑψίτερος.

ὑψόθεν, Boeot. **οὑψόθεν** prob. in Corinn.*Supp*.1.32, Adv.: (ὕψος):—*from on high, from above*, Il.11.53, 15.18, Hes.*Th*.704, Pi.*P*.8.81, A.*Supp*.175 (lyr.), *Fr*.275, E.*Ba*.1111, *Fr*.420.3; ὑ. ἐκ κορυφῆς Od.2.147; ἐκ πέτρης 17.210: rare in Prose, καθορῶντες ὑ. τὸν τῶν κάτω βίον Pl.*Sph*.216c.

II. = ὑψοῦ, *aloft, on high*, ὁ ὑ. σκοπός A.*Supp*.381 (lyr.); τὰ ὑ., opp. τὰ ἔνερθε, *AP*12.97 (Antip.).

2. c. gen., *above, over*, Pi.*O*.3.12, Arat.26, A.R.2.806, *IG*2^2.4225.2.

ὑψόθῐ, Adv., (ὕψος) like ὑψοῦ, *aloft, on high*, ὑψόθ᾽ ἐόντι Διί Il.10.16, cf. 17.676, Call.*Jov*.30, D.P.134; ὑψόθ᾽ ὄρεσφιν Il.19.376.

ὕψοι, Adv. *upwards*, v.l. for ἴψοι in Sapph.91.

ὑψοκράτωρ [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, *lord of the* ὕψωμα, Doroth. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.5(3).86.

ὑψοπρῳρος, ον, v. ὑψίπρῳρος.

ὑψόροφος, ον, *high-roofed, high-ceiled*, θάλαμος Il.3.423, 24.192, Od.2.337, al.; οἶκον ἐς ὑψόροφον (with v.l. οἶκον ἐϋκτίμενον) 10.474, al.: cf. ὑψερεφής, ὑψώροφος.

⭘ **ὕψος**, εος, τό, (ὕψι) *height*, ὕψος κρεῖσσον ἐκπηδήματος A.*Ag*.1376; εἰς ὕ. αἴρειν τινά E.*Ph*.404; κυπαρίττων ὕψη καὶ κάλλη Pl.*Lg*.625c; ὕ. ἔχειν, λαμβάνειν, rise some *height*, Th.1.91, 4.13, cf. 2.75; ἀφ᾽ ὕψους [με] δισκοβόλησε *Epigr.Gr*.336 (Alexandria Troas): pl., Pl.*Ti*.44d: abs. ὕψος, *in height*, opp. μῆκος, εὖρος, πλάτος, Hdt.1.50, 178, *IG*1^2.372.24, 2^2.1666 *A* 79, *PMich.Zen*.38.12, al. (iii B.C.); so ἐς ὕψος Hdt.2.13, 155.

2. *high* (*open*) *sea*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.33.

3. astrol. = ὕψωμα I 2, opp. βάθος, Vett.Val.241.25.

II. metaph., *summit, crown*, ὕ. ἀμαθίας Pl.*Ep*.351d; σεμνότητος Arist.*Mu*.398^{a}12.

2. *sublimity, grandeur*, τῶν λόγων Metrod.*Herc*.831.8, cf. Longin.1.1, al.: pl., Id.3.4, 7.4.

ὑψόσε, Adv. of motion, *aloft, on high*. ὑψόσ᾽ ἀείρας Il.10.465, Od.9.240; ὑψόσ᾽ ἀνέσχεθε χειρί Il.10.461; ὑ. δ᾽ αὐγὴ γίγνεται ἀΐσσουσα 18.211; τοῦ δ᾽ ὑ. γούνατ᾽ ἐπήδα 21.302, cf. 324; ὑ. δ᾽ ἄχνη σκίδναται 11.307, cf. Od.12.238; κίονες ὑ. ἔχοντες *high* reaching, 19.38. The two editions by Aristarchus gave ὑψόσε and ὑψοῦ respectively in Il.10.465, 505, cf. Od.12.249.

ὑψοτᾰπείνωμα, ατος, τό, *variation of fortune, vicissitude*, Vett.Val.10.24, al., Critodem. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).259: cf. ὑψηλοταπείνωμα.

ὑψοτάτω, Adv., Sup. of ὑψοῦ, *most highly*, B.*Fr*.16.6.

ὑψοῦ, Adv., (ὕψος) *high*, νῆα .. ἔρυσσαν ὑ. ἐπὶ ψαμάθοις Il.1.486; ὑ. δ᾽ ἐν νοτίῳ τήν γ᾽ ὅρμισαν [νῆα] *out* from the beach, Od.4.785, 8.55; τῆς πόλιος .. ἐκκεχωσμένης ὑ. having the soil raised *to a great height*, Hdt.2.138; ὑ. πατεῖν Pi.*O*.1.115, cf. *P*.10.70, B.5.18; ὑ. κρέμασθαι Hermipp.55 (anap.); ὑ. φέρεσθαι Anaxil.22.30.

II. metaph. .. ἐξάρας με ὑ. having praised me *highly*, Hdt.9.79; ὑ. αἴρειν θυμόν S.*OT*914. Cf. ὑψόσε.

ὑψόφθαλμος, ον, *with prominent eyes*, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.230 (s.v.l., ῥιψ- Ptol.)

ὑψόφωνος, ον, *with high, shrill voice*, Hp.*Epid*.1.19 (om. Littré with Gal. and 3 codd.).

⭘ **ὑψόω**, (**ὑψέω** in Hp.*Praec*.7, v. infra) *lift high, raise up*, Batr.81, *APl*.4.41 (Agath.):—Med., τάφον ὑψώσαντο *AP*7.55 (Alc.):—Pass., μάκελλος ἐκ θεμελίων ὑψοῦτο *IG*5(2).268.45 (Mantinea, i B.C.).

II. metaph., *elevate, exalt*, opp. ταπεινόω, LXXEx.15.2, al., Plb.5.26.12, Ev.Matt.23.12, al.; πονοῦντα τὸν ἴδιον ὑψῶσαι βίον [Men.] ap.Clem.Al.*Strom*.5.14.120:—Pass., *to be exalted*, μὴ ὑψωθῇς τῇ καρδίᾳ LXXDe.8.14; τὰ χθαμαλὰ ὑψοῦται Plu.2.103e; ὑ. κάλλεϊ *AP*5.91 (Rufin); ἐκ ποδὸς ὑψεύμενοι, of suddenly *exalted* persons, Hp.*Praec*.7.

2. *represent in the* '*grand manner*', Longin.14.1.

3. Pass., Astron., of planets, *mount* to the north of the ecliptic, Theo.Sm.p.135 H.

4. Pass., Astrol., of planets, *attain exaltation*, i.e. maximum apotelesmatic efficacy, Vett.Val.140.7.

Ὑψώ, όος, ἡ, a name for Hypsipyle, A.*Fr*.247.

ὕψωμα, ατος, τό, *elevation, height*, οὐ χθὼν οὐρανίοις ὑψώμασι [φθονέει] Ps.-Phoc.73; ὕ.τοῦ ἀέρος Ph.2.408; τὸ ὕ. τῆς ῥινός the *bridge* of the nose, Gal.18(1).796, 806.

2. Astrol., *exaltation* of a heavenly body, opp. ταπείνωμα, Plu.2.149a, 782d, S.E.*M*.5.33, Ptol.*Tetr*.37.

II. metaph., *exaltation*, Vett.Val.92.29.

ὑψωμᾰτικός, ή, όν, dub.sens., ἀπὸ ὑ. ζῳδίου εἰς ὑψωτικόν Id.228.19.

ὑψώροφος, ον, = ὑψόροφος, *Rev.Phil*.46.144 (Yazili Kaya).

ὕψωσις, εως, ἡ, *a raising high*, τοῦ βραχίονος Gal.18(1).324, cf. 18(2).472.

2. *hill, eminence*, Str.7.5.10 (pl.).

II. metaph., *exalting, glorifying*, αἱ ὑ. τοῦ Θεοῦ LXXPs.149.6.

ὑψωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who exalts*, *PMag.Leid.V*.7.11 (pl.).

ὑψωτικός, ή, όν, *containing the exaltation of a planet*, ζῴδιον Vett.Val.228.20.

° **ὕω**, [ῡ in pres. exc. in Herod.7.46]: fut. ὕσω [ῡ] Cratin.121, Ar.*Nu*.1118, 1129 (both troch): aor. ὗσα Pi.*O*.7.50, Hdt.2.22, Thphr.*CP*4.14.3, etc. (v. infr.):—Med., fut. (as Pass.) ὕσομαι Hdt.2.14:—Pass., aor. ὕσθην Id.3.10: pf. part. ἐφ-υσμένος X.*Cyn*.9.5:—*rain*, ὗε Ζεύς Il.12.25, Od.14.457, cf. Hes.*Op*.488, Thgn.26; κἢν ὕῃ [ῠ] Ζεύς Herod.7.46; ὗσον, ὗσον, ὦ φίλε Ζεῦ, κατὰ τῆς ἀρούρας Votuma ap.M.Ant.5.7; [ὕει] ὁ θεὸς Hdt.2.13; τίς ὕει; Ar.*Nu*.368 (anap.), cf. 370 sq.; ἴσομεν πρώτοισιν ὑμῖν, of the clouds, ib. 1118 (troch):—but,

2. after Hom. ὕει was used impers. (cf. νείφω, etc.), *it rains*, Hes.*Op*.552, Hdt.2.22, 4.28; ὗσαι ὕδατι λαβροτάτῳ Id.1.87; εἰ ὗε if *it rained*, Id.4.185; ὕοντος *when it is raining*, Ar.*V*.774; ὕοντος πολλῷ *as it was raining* heavily, X.*HG*1.1.16 (where Eust. read πολλοῦ, 1769.39); πολὺ ὕσαντος *after it had rained* heavily, Thphr.*CP*4.14.3; ὕε, κύε, cry at the Eleusinia, *BCH*20.79 (Athens, i A.D.), Procl.*in Ti*.3.176 D.

3. sts. c. acc. loci, ἑπτὰ ἐτέων οὐκ ὗε τὴν Θήρην *it did* not *rain on* Thera, Hdt.4.151; τὴν χώραν ὗεν ὁ θεός Paus.2.29.7; ὄμβρος ὗε πόντον καὶ νῆσον A.R.2.1115 (hence the pass. usage, v. infr. II. 1.).

4. freq. c. acc. cogn., ὗσε χρυσόν *it rained* gold, Pi.*O*.7.50; καινὸν ἀεὶ τὸν Δία ὕειν ὕδωρ Ar.*Nu*.1280; ὗσεν ὁ θεὸς ἰχθύας, βατράχους, Phan.Hist.1, Heraclid.Lemb.3; ὕεις εὐσεβέσιν χύδην χρυσεόρρυτον ὄλβον *Supp.Epigr*.7.14.23 (Susa, Hymn to Apollo, i A.D.); νεφέλαι ὕουσι [μύρον] Luc.*VH*2.14: also c. dat. modi, ψακαζέτω δ' ἄρτοισιν, ὑέτω δ' ἔτνει Nicopho 13; ὕσαντα τὸν θεὸν ἰχθύσι Ath.8.333a.

II. Pass., with fut. Med., *to be drenched with rain*, λέων ὑόμενος Od.6.131; ὕσθησαν αἱ Θῆβαι Thebes *was rained upon*, i.e. it rained there, Hdt.3.10; ὕεται ἡ χώρη Id.2.13, cf. 14, 22, 25; ἡ γῆ ὕεται ὀλίγῳ *it rains* little or seldom there, Id.1.193; σῖτος ὑσθείς Thphr.*HP*8.11.4; ὑόμενος μύρῳ Alex.62.8; ὄνος ὕεται he is like an ass in rain, prov. of an obstinate person, Cratin.52 (troch); ἐγὼ δὲ τοῖς λόγοις ὄνος ὕομαι Cephisod.1.

2. sts., *fall down in rain, in a shower*, ὑσθῆναί φασιν χρυσόν Str.14.2.10; ὕδωρ ὑόμενον Plu.2.912a. (Cf. Skt. *sunóti* 'press out juice'.)

ὑώδης [ῠ], ες, *swinish*, πάθος Plu.2.535f.

ὑωδία, ἡ, *swinishness*, Ath.3.96f.

ὑών, ῶνος, ὁ, *pig-pen*, *PCair.Zen*.468.2 (iii B.C.).

° **ὑωνός**, v. υἱωνός

Φ

Φ, φ, φεῖ, (q.v.), τό, indecl., twenty-first letter of the Ion. alphabet: as a numeral φ´ = 500, but ͵φ = 500,000.

φᾶ, Dor for ἔφα, ἔφη, v. φημί.

φάανθεν, φαάνθη, v. φαίνω.

° **φᾰάντερος**, α, ον, Ep. Comp. of φαεινός, *more brilliant*, Call.*fr*.238.16 Pf. *AP*9.210: Sup. **φᾰάντατος,** η, ον, *brightest*, ἀστήρ Od.13.93.

° **φάβα**, ατος, τό, (Lat. *faba BGU*2359.10 (iii A.D.)) *beans*, *Edict.Diocl*.1.9 (CIL iii p.2328^{58}), 6.38, *Hippiatr*.7, 104, 129, 130.134, *Gloss*.

φάβα· μέγας φόβος, Hsch.

φᾰβατάριον, τό, *tureen for lentil-soup*, *POxy*.1657.6 (iii A.D.).

φᾰβάτινος, η, ον, *made of beans*, from Lat. *faba*, ἄλευρον Alex.Trall.3.7.

° **φᾰβᾶτον**, τό, *bean flour* or *cake*, *PRyl*.630*.406 (iv A.D.), [φ]οβάθου (sic) *PPrag*. I 90.9 (vi/vii A.D.).

φᾰβοκτόνος, ὁ, (φάψ) *dove killer*, Hsch.

φᾰβομελι, v. φακόμελι.

φᾰβοτύπος [ῠ], ὁ, *dove-striker*, a kind of *hawk*, Arist.*HA*592^{b}2.

° **φαβρικήσιος**, ὁ, *armourer*, φαβρικησίου καὶ δουκηναρίου *SEG*26.1314, 1320 (both Sardis, iv/vi A.D.).

° **φάβριξ**, ικος, ἡ, *workshop*, *PBeatty Panop*.1.214 (A.D. 298), *SEG*24.911.6 (Thrace, iv A.D.), cf. Lat. *fabrica*.

φάγαινα [φᾰ], ἡ, = ἡ μετὰ τὰς νόσους πολυφαγία, Ammon.*Diff*.p.136 V.

II. = φαγέδαινα I. 1, Hsch.

φᾰγάνθρωπος, ον, = ἀνθρωποφάγος, Hsch., Phot.

φᾰγᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, *glutton*, Cratin.451.

φᾰγέδαινα, ἡ, *cancerous sore, canker*, A.*Fr*.253, E.*Fr*.792, Hp.*Aër*.10, D.25.95, *IG*4^{2}(1).123.135 (Epid., iv B.C.), Gal.7.727.

2. a disease of bees, Colum.9.13.10.

II. = φάγαινα I, Gal.19.419.

φᾰγέδαινικός, ή, όν, *of the nature of a cancer*, πάθη Plu.2.1087e; ἕλκη Dsc.2.78, 5.112, cf. Heliod.ap.Orib.46.22.3, Gal.6.750, 815.

II. *of morbid hunger*, *Gloss*.

° **φᾰγέδαινίζω**, *afflict with ulcerous sores*, Aq.1Ki.5.6, 7.10.

φᾰγέδαινόομαι, Pass., *suffer from cancer*, Hp.*Epid*.4.19, 5.44: later in Act., Aq.*De*.7.23, dub. in Phld.*Sto*.*Herc*.339.20.

φᾰγέδαινωμα, ατος, τό, = φαγέδαινα I, Pall.*Febr*.7.

φᾰγεῖν, inf. of ἔφαγον, with no pres. in use (exc. in late Gr., φαγεῖ Anon.*in EN*448.16; φαγέοις in edd. of Ps.-Phoc.157 is v. dub.), used as aor. 2 of ἐσθίω; later 1 pl. ἐφάγαμεν LXX2Ki.19.42 cod. B, 3 pl. ἐφάγοσαν ib. Ge.18.8: later fut. is φάγομαι, ib. Si.36.23, Ev.Luc.14.15; 2 sg. φάγεσαι LXXRu.2.14, Ev.Luc.17.8; φάγῃ LXXGe.3.14; also φαγοῦμαι ib.2 (v.l.); fut. φαγήσω is v. dub. in Lib.*Or*.53.29:—*eat, devour*, both of men and beasts, freq. in Hom.; ἀζηχὲς φαγέμεν καὶ πιέμεν Od.18.3, cf. 15.378, Pl.*Lg*.831e; reversely, πιόντα ἢ φαγόντα Id.*Prt*.314a, cf. *Phd*.81b, E.*Cyc*.336 (dub.l.): mostly c. acc., Il.21.127, 24.411, etc.: c. gen., *eat of* a thing, Od.9.102, 15.373; ὄρνιθος ὄρνις πῶς ἂν ἁγνεύοι φαγών*;* A.*Supp*.226; ἀπό τινος LXXGe.2.16.

II. *eat up, devour, squander*, Od.2.76, 4.33. (Cf. παματοφαγέω and Skt. *bhájati* 'apportion, (Med.) enjoy'.)

φᾰγέσωρος, ὁ, *glutton*, and γαστὴρ **φαγεσωρῖτις,** *Com.Adesp*.1183, 1184.

φαγηλός, v. φάγιλος.

φάγημα [φᾰ], ατος, τό, *food, victuals*, Anon.ap.Suid., Demetr.Sceps.ap.Ath.3.91d, *PMag.Berol*.1.23.

φάγήσια (sc. ἱερά), τά, *an eating-festival*, and **φᾰγησῐπόσια,** τά, *an eating and drinking festival*, Clearch.62.

φάγῐλος, ὁ, *a lamb*, either *when it begins to be eatable* or *to eat alone*, Arist.*Fr*.507; written **φαγηλός, φαναός** in Hsch., **φανυλός** in Eust.1625.38.

° **φᾰγίον**, τό, *food*, *Mim.adesp*.15.34 (ed. proparox., but cf. mod. Gk. το φαγί), also prob. at *ODouch*34.

φαγλαός· χειμαρρός, Hsch.

φᾰγολοίδορος, ὁ, *swallower of insults*, *Gloss*.

φάγος [ᾰ], ὁ, *glutton*, Ev.Matt.11.19, Ev.Luc.7.34, Zen.1.73.

° **φᾱγός**, v. φηγός.

φάγρος, ὁ, *sea-bream* or *braize*, *Pagrus vulgaris*, Hp.*Int*.1, Eup.38 (lyr.), Pl.Com.56.2, Antiph.193, Arist.*HA*598^{a}13, 601^{b}30, Speus.ap.Ath.7.327c, Numen. ib. 322f, *BGU*1095.18 (i A.D.), Phylotim.ap.Gal.6.726, 12.800: written **φαγρώριος** in Str.17.2.4; **φάγωρος** in Hsch.

II. Cret., *whetstone*, Simm.27.

φάγυλοι· μαστοί, μάρσιπποι, Hsch.; cf. **φαγύλιον·** μαρσίππιον, Phot.

φάγων [ᾰ], ωνος, ὁ, *glutton*, Varro ap.Non.p.69 L., Vopisc.*Aurel*.50.

II. φαγών, όνος, ὁ, *jaw*, Hsch. (pl.).

φάγωρος, v. φαγρος.

φαδάσαι· γνάψαι, Hsch.

φᾰεθοντιάς, άδος, ἡ, = sq., Opp.*C*.1.219.

φᾰεθοντίς, ίδος, (φαέθων) *of Phaethon*, i.e. *the Sun*, φ. αἴγλη, μαρμαρυγή, *AP*9.782 (Paul. Sil.), *APl*.4.77 (Id.).

φᾰέθω, (φάω) *shine*, only in part. φαέθων (exc. 3 sg. φαέθει, Hsch.), *radiant*, epith. of the sun, Il.11.735, Od.5.479, 11.16, Hes.*Th*.760, S.*El*.824 (lyr.), E.*El*.464 (lyr.).

2. abs., *the sun*, *AP*5.273 (Paul. Sil.), 9.137 (Hadr.); πάννυχα καὶ φαέθοντα nights and *days*, S.*Aj*.929 (lyr.).

b. of the moon, φαέθουσα καὶ αὐγάζουσα *PMag.Par*.1.2558.

II. as pr. n.,

1. Φαέθων, ὁ, one of the *light-bringing* steeds of Eos, Od.23.246.

2. son of Eos and Cephalus, Hes.*Th*.987.

3. son of Helios, famous for his unlucky driving of the sun-chariot, E.*Hipp*.739 (lyr.), Arist.*Mete*.345^{a}15; subject of play by E.

b. the *Sun*, Doroth. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.82, Nonn.*D*.5.81.

c. the costellation *Auriga*, ib. 1.357, 38.424.

4. the planet *Jupiter*, Arist.*Mu*.392^{a}24, Eudox.*Ars*5.14 Cic.*ND*2.20.52.

❂ **φᾰεινός**, ή, όν, (so always in Ep.), Aeol., Lyr., and Trag. (even in dialogue, E.*Ph*.84, al.) **φᾰεννός,** (pers.n. Φαβεννός *SIG*422.7, Delphi, w. -β- for -ϝ-) Att. **φᾱνός** (q.v.):—poet. Adj., *shining, radiant*, πῦρ Il.5.215; σελήνη 8.555; Ἠώς Od.4.188; ὄσσε Il.13.3; χαλκός 12.151; κασσίτερος 23.561; ὀρείχαλκος, χρυσός, Hes.*Sc*.122, 142; κρητήρ Il.3.247, al.; δόρυ 4.496; ἀσπίς, σάκος, 3.375, 8.272; πήληξ 13.805; θώρηξ φαεινότερος πυρὸς αὐγῆς 18.610; ὅπλα E.*Andr*.1146; μάστιξ Il.10.500; θύραι Od.6.19; of *bright* colours, ζωστὴρ φοίνικι φαεινός Il.6.219, cf. 15.538; φ. πεπλος, τάπης 5.315, 10.156; φ. πλόκαμοι *bright, glossy*, 14.176; εἶδος, of the stars, Sapph.3.2; ἄστρον Pi.*O*.1.6, cf. E.*Cyc*.353, al.; ἔρεβος ὦ φαεννότατον ὡς ἐμοί darkness *bright as the day* to me, S.*Aj*.395 (lyr.); of the Dawn, *AP*5.227 (Paul. Sil.).

2. of the voice, *clear, distinct, far-sounding*, Pi.*P*.4.283.

3. *splendid, brilliant*, ἀρεταί, θυσίαι, Id.*N*.7.51, *I*.5(4).30; κρηπὶς ἐλευθερίας Id.*Fr*.77.—Very rare in Prose, ἐν τοῖς φαεινοῖς χρόνοις, of *clear* nights, Aen.Tact.25.2; Φάεννος is pr. n. at Rhodes, *Chron.Lind*.B.34.

φᾰείνω, poet. form of φαίνω, *shine, give light*, freq. of the sun, ἠέλιος δ᾽ ἀνόρουσε .., ἵν᾽ ἀθανάτοισι φαείνοι Od.3.2, cf. Hes.*Op*.528, Call. in *PSI*11.1218*a*7; [ἠὼς] ἐπιχθονίοισι φ. Hes.*Th*.372; also ἐν νεκύεσσι, μετ᾽ ἀθανάτοισι φ. Od.12.383, 385; λαμπτῆρας τρεῖς ἵστασαν ἐν μεγάροισιν, ὄφρα φαείνοιεν 18.308; λαμπτῆρσι φαείνων *giving light* by .., ib. 343:—Pass. in same sense A.R.2.42; *appear*, ib. 4.1362, Call.*Ap*.9.

2. metaph., λόγος περὶ τοῦδε φαείνει Orph.*Fr*.247.9.

II. trans., *bring to light*, ὁπόσ᾽ ἑρπετὰ γαῖα φαείνει Nic.*Th*.390.

φᾰεννός, v. φαεινός.

φαέσασθαι· ἰδεῖν, μαφεῖν, Hsch.

❂ **φᾰεσίμβροτος**, ον, *bringing light to mortals, shining on them*, ἠώς Il.24.785, B.12.128; Ἠέλιος Od.10.138, 191, Hes.*Th*.958; Ἀπόλλων *IG*14.2524 (Autun); Ἠριγένεια ib. 3.1326; ὄργια .. φαεσίμβροτα Δηοῦς ib. 2^2.3661 (Eleusis, ii/iii A.D.); of Christ, *PBodm*.29.168 (iv A.D.) once in Trag., θεοῦ φαεσίμβροτοι αὐγαί E.*Heracl*.750 (lyr.).

φᾰεσφορέω, *bring light*, of the moon, Nech.ap.Vett.Val.154.31.

φᾰεσφορία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *bringing of light, illumination*, Call.*Dian*.11, Musae.302.

φᾰεσφορος, (parox.), ον, (φάος, φέρω) *light-bringing*, λαμπάδες A.*Ag*.489; Κύκλωπος ὄψις E.*Cyc*.462; ἐν μακρᾷ φλογὶ φαεσφόρῳ, i.e. after many days, Id.*Hel*.629 (lyr.), cf. Call.*Dian*.204; Ἠώς A.R.4.885; of Artemis, *IG*14.2524 (Autun). Cf. φωσφόρος.

φάζαινα, ἡ, a *disease* in horses, *Hippiatr*.130.119 (acc. sg. written φαζάναν cod. B, φαζάνην cod. M).

φαζακηνίαις· δειλαῖς, Hsch. (leg. φυζακιναῖς).

φαζάλη, ἡ, a *disease* contracted in the Red Sea, Id.

φάηκες· ὀφθαλμοί, Hsch.

φαθί or **φάθι**, v. φημί.

φαίαξ, ᾶκος, Ion. **φαίηξ,** ηκος, ὁ, *Phaeacian*, Od.5.35, etc.

II. pr. n. of an architect, who gave his name to *conduits* or *sewers* (**φαίᾱκες** or **φαιᾱκοί,**) D.S.11.25.

φαίδει· ὄψει, Hsch.

❂ **φαιδῐμόεις**, εσσα, εν, = sq., Il.13.686; *GVAK*11.2.

φαιδῐμος, ον, also α, ον, Pi.*P*.4.28, *N*.1.68 (not used by Hom. in fem.): (φαιδρός): *shining, radiant, glistening*, esp. of men's limbs, φ. ὦμος Od.11.128, Pi.*O*.1.27; γυῖα Il.6.27, Hes.*Th*.492; κόμα Pi.*N*.1.68; πρόσοψις Id.*P*.4.28 (s.v.l.); *sleek, glossy*, ἵπποι Id.*O*.6.14.

2. of heroes, *famous, glorious*, φαίδιμ᾽ Ἀχιλλεῦ Il.9.434; φαίδιμ᾽ Ὀδυσσεῦ Od.10.251; φαίδιμος Ἕκτωρ, Αἴας, Il.4.505, 5.617, etc.—Used by Trag. only in Ep. phrases, φαίδιμ᾽ Ἀχιλλεῦ A.*Fr*.131 (anap., ap.Ar.*Ra*.992); ἀμφὶ φ. ὤμοις S.*Fr*.453; so φ. βραχίονες Achae.4.

φαίδρα, ἡ, = ἵππουρις, f.l. for ἐφέδρα in Ps.-Dsc.4.46.

φαιδροείμων, ον, gen. ονος, (εἷμα) *in bright attire*, Agath.5.15.

φαιδρονους, ουν, *with bright, joyous mind, light-hearted*, A.*Ag*.1229 (s.v.l.).

φαιδρόομαι, Pass., *beam with joy*, X.*Cyr*.2.2.16.

φαιδρός, ά, όν, *bright, beaming*, φάος Pi.*Fr*.109; ἁλίου σέλας A.*Eu*.926 (lyr.); σελήνη Id.*Ag*.298; τράπεζαι Cratin.301 (troch); κρατήρ Alex.119.1; of *sparkling* water, λευκῶν φαιδροτέρην λιβάδων (of a woman), *AP*7.218 (Antip. Sid.); ἀήρ Poll.9.20.

2. metaph., *beaming with joy, bright, cheerful* (opp. στυγνός, X.*An*.2.6.11), φ. πρόσωπον Sol.42.3, S.*El*.1297, etc.; φ ... ὄμμασι δέξασθε .. βασιλέα A.*Ag*.520; φ. φρενὶ δέξασθαι Id.*Ch*.565; φ. κάρα S.*El*.1310; ὄμμα φ. ὡς εἶδον τέκνων E.*Med*.1043; φαιδροῖς ὠσίν, of a horse pricking his ears, Ar.*Pax*156 (anap.); of persons, *of glad countenance, cheerful*, X.*Cyr*.3.3.59, Gal.6.186, 16.615 (Comp.), etc.; φαιδρὸς λάμποντι μετώπῳ Ar.*Eq*.550 (anap.); ὄμμασι καὶ σχήμασι καὶ βαδίσματι φαιδρός X.*Ap*.27; κυνὲς ἀπὸ τῶν προσώπων φ. Id.*Cyn*.4.2; ἐπί τινι φ. *glad* at a thing, D.18.323. Adv. -δρῶς *joyously, cheerily*, φ. βιοτεύων X.*Cyr*.4.6.6, cf. 4.2.11; neut. pl. φαιδρά as Adv., φ. γοῦν ἀπ᾽ ὀμμάτων σαίνει με *with happy smile*, S.*OC*319, cf. *Fr*.766 (anap.).

II. masc. pr. n., properisp. Φαῖδρος: fem. Φαίδρα, Ion. Φαίδρη, parox. (Cf. Lith. *giẽdras* 'fair, clear (weather, sky)'.)

φαιδρότης, ητος, ἡ, *brightness, brilliance*, ὀφθαλμῶν Poll.6.199; λίθων Lib.*Or*.11.89, cf. 221.

2. metaph., *joyousness*, Isoc.15.133, Plu.2.595d.

φαιδρυντής, οῦ, ὁ, *cleanser*, Poll.7.37.

II. φαιδρυνταί, οἱ, descendants of Phidias, who had charge of the statue of Zeus at Elis, Paus.5.14.5, *Inscr.Olymp*.466.5, cf. *AB*314: written **φαιδυνταί** in Inscrr., *Sammelb*.2536 (Naucratis), *IG*2^2.1078.16, al., *IGRom*.4.1680.

φαιδρυντικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for cleaning*, Poll.7.37.

φαιδρυντρια, ἡ, fem. of φαιδρυντής, σπαργάνων φ. *washer* of baby-linen, A.*Ch*.759.

φαιδρυνω, Ep. impf. φαιδρύνεσκεν A.R.4.671:—*make bright, cleanse* (coupled with ἀποπλύνειν καὶ διαπλύνειν by Poll.7.40), τινὰ λουτροῖσι φ. A.*Ag*.1109 (lyr.); θεαὶ μορφὰν ἐφαίδρυναν *gave* me *a bright* form, says Helen, E.*Hel*.678 (lyr.); φ. χρόα Call.*Jov*.32; δέμας,

εἵματα, A.R.3.1043, 4.671; στεφανοῦντα καὶ φαιδρύνοντα τὸν Ἑρμῆν καὶ τὴν Ἑκάτην Porph.*Abst*.2.16; χεῖρας *AP*5.227 (Paul. Sil.); τῇ γλώττῃ τὸ πρόσωπον Ael.*NA*3.21; [Ἥλιος] κοσμῶν καὶ φαιδρύνων Jul.*Or*.4.142a:—Med., λουτρῷ χρόα φαιδρύνεσθαι *to wash one's* skin *clean*, Hes.*Op*.753, cf. Mosch.2.31.

II. metaph., *cheer*, A.*Ag*.1120:—Med., τὸν ἑαυτοῦ βίον φαιδρύνασθαι Pl.*Lg*.718b:—Pass., *beam* or *brighten up with joy*, X.*Cyr*.5.5.37; ἐπί τινι at a thing, Callistr.*Stat*.9; τὼ ὀφθαλμώ Poll.6.199.

III. Pass., *become more glaring*, of a fever, ἀεὶ μᾶλλον ἐφαιδρύνετο Gal.14.653.

φαιδρωπός, όν, (ὤψ) *with bright, joyous look*, of a young lion (cf. χαροπός), A.*Ag*.725 (lyr.); ὄμμα φ. E.*Or*.894.

φαιδυντής, v. φαιδρυντής.

φαίκανον, τό, = πήγανον, Hsch.

φαικάς, άδος, ἡ, a kind of *shoe*, worn by Athenian gymnasiarchs, Egyptian priests, and others, *AP*6.254 (Myrin.).

φαικάσιον [ᾰ], τό, = foreg., Eratosth.9, Wilcken *Chr*.20 iii 7 (ii A.D.), App.*BC*5.11, Plu.*Ant*.33, etc.

φαίκλα, ἡ, = Lat. *faecula*, *PHolm*.16.2 (φακλαν Pap.); cf. φέκλη, σφεκλη.

φαικός, ή, όν, = λαμπρός, S.*Fr*.1107. Adv. -κῶς Hsch.

φαιλόνη, ἡ, and **φελόνη,** ἡ, = sq., *Gloss*.

φαιλόνης, = φαινόλης, 2Ep.Ti.4.13 (wrongly expld. by γλωσσόκομον, εἰλητάριον μεμβρᾶϊνον, Hsch.); written **φελόνης** in *PFay*.347 (ii A.D.), v.l. in 2*Ep.Ti*. l.c.:—Dim. **φαιλόνιον** *POxy*.933.30 (ii A.D.); written **φ[ε]λόνιον** in *PGen*.80.14 (iv A.D.).

φαινίνδᾰ παίζειν, to play *at ball*, Antiph.283, Juba81, Ath.1.14f, Poll.9.105: written **φενίνδα** in *Com.Adesp*.711.

φαινίς, ίδος, ἡ, Laced. for ἀνεμώνη, Sosib.ap.Sch.Theoc.5.92.

φαινόλη, Dor. **-όλα,** ἡ, = Lat. *paenula*, *thick upper garment, cloak*, Rhinth.7, cf. **φαινόλα·** τὸ ὕφασμα, Hsch.: **φαίνουλα** *Edict.Diocl*.19.51 (Megalop.), **παίνουλα** ib. 52, **πένουλα** ib. 51 (Megar.):—but usu. **φαινόλης,** ου, ὁ Arr.*Epict*.4.8.34, Ath.3.97e, Artem.2.3, Poll.7.61, *POxy*.736.4 (i A.D.).

φαινόλις, ἡ, (φαίνω) *light-bringing, light-giving*, ἠώς *h.Cer*.51, Mosch.4.121; αὔως Sapph.95.

φαινομένως, Adv., *apparently*, opp. ὡς ἀληθῶς, Procl.*in Prm*.p.499 S.; opp. ἀφανῶς, ib. p.618 S.; φ. καὶ εἰδωλικῶς Id.*in R*.1.77 K.

φαινομηρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *showing the thigh, with bare thigh*, Ibyc.61; cf. φανόμηρις.

φαινοπους, ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, *with shining feet*, Theognost.*Can*.12.

φαινοπροσωπέω, *show one's face, put in an appearance*, coined by Cic.*Att*.7.21.1:—hence **-προσωπητέον,** *one must put in an appearance*, ib. 14.22.2.

φαινοῦκλον, τό, Lat. *foeniculum*, = μάραθρον, *Et.Gud*. s. h. v.

φαῖνοψ, οπος, ὁ, ἡ,, (ὤψ) *bright-eyed, conspicuous*, ἀέλιον *Hymn.Is*.31, cf. Man.4.239: in Il. only as pr. n.

° **φαίνω**, Od.7.102, etc., Ep. also **φαείνω** (q.v.):—fut. φᾰνῶ, A.*Fr*.304.5, Ar.*Ach*.827, etc. (φᾱνῶ acc. to A.D.*Adv*.187.26, but φᾱνῶ, Ar.*Eq*.300, and ἀναφᾱνῶ, E.*Ba*.528, are dub.); Ion. φᾰνέω (ἀπο-) Hp.*Steril*.213, opt. φᾰνοίην S.*Aj*.313 (cod. rec., rightly): aor. 1 ἔφηνα Il.2.318, Hdt.1.95, etc.; Dor. ἔφᾱνα Pi.*I*.4(3).2, *IG*4^2(1).123.28 (Epid., iv B.C.), also later Att., subj., ἀπο-φάνῃ dub.l. in *IG*2^2.1631.379 (= 2.811*c*133); φάνῃς Philem.233 (ἐκ-φάνῃς Men.*Mon*.418 = Chares Iamb.4*b*20); so in late Prose, (ἐξ-) Ael.*VH*12.33, (ἐπι-) Ev.Luc.1.79, (ἀνα-) Act.Ap.21.3; Ep. iter. φάνεσκε (intr.) Il.11.64, al., Hes.*Fr*.14.3: pf. πέφαγκα Ps.-Callisth.2.10 (ἀπο-) Din.1.15, al.: intr. pf. πέφηνα (v. infr. A. III. 2), Dor.3 pl. ἐκ-πεφάναντι Sophr.83; Aeol. πέφαννε Alc.206.5 L.-P. plpf. ἐπεφήνειν D.C.46.10:—Med., fut. inf. φᾰνεῖσθαι Od.12.230, Ion. φᾰνέομαι Hdt.3.35; opt. φανοῖσθε Lys.26.10 (nisi leg. φανεῖσθε); the forms φανῆσθον and Dor. imper. φάνευ are corrupt in Pl.*Erx*.399e, Telesp.58 H. (leg. φαίνευ): aor. 1 ἐφηνάμην (trans.) S.*Ph*.944, (ἀπ-) Hdt.7.52, etc.:—Pass., Ion. impf. φαινέσκετο Od.13.194: fut. φᾰνήσομαι Pl.*Hp.Ma*.300d Hdt.8.108, Sicilian Dor. (inf.) φᾰνήσειν (fort. -ησεῖν) Archim.*Aren*.4.20; Ep. fut. πεφήσεται Il.17.155: aor. 1 ἐφάνθην A.*Pers*.263 (lyr.), S.*OT*525, etc.: rare i Prose, X.*HG*6.4.11, D.58.13, (ἀπο-) *IG*1^2.10.35, D.19.44; Ep. 3 sg. φαάνθη Il.17.650, 3 pl. φάανθεν 1.200: aor. 2 ἐφάνην [ᾰ], Ep. φάνην Il.1.477, etc.: Ep. 3 pl. φάνεν Od.18.68; Ep. subj. φανήῃ Il.19.375; Ep. inf. φανήμεναι 9.240: pf. πέφασμαι S.*OC*1543, 3 sg. πέφανται Il.2.122, 16.207, Pi.*P*.5.115, A.*Ag*.374 (lyr.); πέφᾰται in B.9.52, Perict.ap.Stob.4.28.19 belongs either to φαίνω in sense A. 1.5, or to φημί; inf. πεφάνθαι Pl.*Euthd*.294a, etc.; part. πεφασμένος Il.14.127, Thgn.227, A.*Pr*.843, S.*OC*1122, Pl.*Phdr*.245e, etc.; 3 pl. plpf. ἐπέφαντο Hes.*Sc*.166.

A. Act, *bring to light, cause to appear*, in physical sense, τέρας τινὶ φ. *make* a sign *appear* to one, Il.2.324, cf. Od.3.173, etc.; φήματα φαίνων Il.2.353; γένυσι φ. ὀπώραν Pi.*N*.5.6; δύο μορφὰς φ. A.*Fr*.304.5; τὸν αὐχένα Hdt.2.132; ἔφην' ἄφαντον φῶς, i.e. fire, S.*Ph*.297; λαμπάδας Ar.*Ra*.1524 (anap.); φ. θησαυρόν E.*El*.565; φ. μηρούς, ἐπιγουνίδα, *show by baring*, i.e. *uncover* .., Od.18.67, 74; φαίνοισαπρόσωπον ἀλάθεια Pi.*N*.5.17; *reflect* an image in water, τὰ δέ νιν καλὰ κύματα φαίνει Theoc.6.11:—Med., τὰ τόξα .. τοῖσιν Ἀργείοισι φήνασθαι θέλει *exhibit* them *as his own*, S.*Ph*.944.

b. *make known, reveal, disclose*, ἐς τὸ φῶς φανεῖ κακά Id.*OT*1229; κακῶν ἔκλυσιν E.*IT*898 (lyr., prob.); τὸν μιαρὸν τῷ χρόνῳ ἀποδόντες φῆναι Antipho 4.4.11; ὀδόντινι Od.12.334; τὰ ὀνείρατα καὶ τὸν πόρον X.*An*.4.3.13, cf. Cyr.6.4.13, S.*OT*725; τοῖς πολεμίοις σύνθημα Din.3.10, etc.; φανεῖ .. κωκύματα wailings *will show forth* [the truth of what I say], S.*Ant*.1078: with a predic added, ἡμᾶς σὺ δειλοὺς φανεῖς wilt *make* us *appar* .., Id.*Aj*.1362; τὸν Λαΐου φόνον φανεῖ δικαίως ὀρθόν Id.*OT*53.

c. γόνον Ἑλένῃ φ. *show* her a child, i.e. *grant* her to bear one, Od.4.12; φ. παράκοιτίν τινι *show* (i.e. *give*) one a wife, 15.26.

2. of sound, *make* it *clear* to the ear, *make* it *ring clear*, ἀοιδὴν φαίνειν 8.499; σάλπιγξ .. ὑπέρτονον γήρυμα φαινέτω στρατῷ A.*Eu*.569.

3. *show forth, display* in action, ἀρετήν Od.8.237; ἀεικείας 20.309; βίην Hes.*Th*.689; εὐμαχανίαν Pi.*I*.4(3).2; εὔνοιαν Hdt.3.36; ὕβριν ib. 127; ὀργάς A.*Ch*.326 (lyr.).

b. *set forth, expound*, νοήματα Il.18.295; λόγον Hdt.1.116; τριφασίας λόγων ὁδούς Id.1.95; but τὰ λαμπρὰ .. φ. ἔπη *make* them *good*, S.*OC*721.

4. *inform against* one, *denounce*, φανῶ σε (σε φανῶ codd.) τοῖς πρυτάνεσι Ar.*Eq*.300 (lyr.), cf. *Ach*.824, S.*Ant*.325: *denounce* a thing *as contraband*, Ar.*Ach*.542, 819, al.; φαίνειν πλοῖον D.58.9; τὰ φανθέντα articles *denounced* as contraband, ib. 13: abs., *give information*, ὁ φήνας ἢ ὁ γραψάμενος *IG*1^2.45.3, cf. 4.24, Isoc.18.20, X.*Cyr*.1.2.14, Phld.*Rh*.2.207 S., etc.

5. φαίνειν φρουράν, *call up* a levy, at Sparta, X.*HG*3.2.23, al.; also φ. θυσίαν *proclaim, order* a sacrifice, Philod.Scarph.112:—Pass., πέφαται θνατοῖσι νίκας ὕστερον εὐφροσύνα has been *ordained*, B.9.52.

II. abs., *give light, shine*, φαίνοντες νύκτας .. δαιτυμόνεσσι Od.7.102, cf. 19.25; of the sun, moon, etc., φ. τινί Ar.*Nu*.586 (troch); εἰς ἅπαντα φ. τὸν οὐρανόν Pl.*Ti*.39b; ἀλλά, σελάνα, φαῖνε καλόν Theoc.2.11; οἱ λύχνοι φ. ἧττον Thphr.*Ign*.11; cf. φάω: so ἦρι μὲν

φαίνοντι in spring *when it shines forth*, A.*Fr*.304.4 codd. (leg. φανέντι); of the Dioscuri *shining* in mid-air, E.*El*.1234 (anap.): metaph., ἀγανὴ φαίνουσ' ἐλπίς soft *shining* hope, A.*Ag*.101 (anap., dub.).

b. Φαίνων, οντος, ὁ, the planet *Saturn*, Arist.*Mu*.392ᵃ23, Cic.*ND*2.20.52, etc.; Φ. ὁ τοῦ Ἡλίου Eudox.*Ars*5.19; acc. -ωνα *Placit*.2.15.4.

III. Ep. iter. φάνεσκε *appeared*, μετὰ πρώτοισι φάνεσκε Il.11.64; ὑπένερθε δὲ γαῖα φάνεσκε Od.12.242, cf. 11.587, Hes.*Fr*.14.3.

2. pf. 2 πέφηνα is also used intr., S.*OC*328, etc.; less freq. in Prose, Hdt.9.120, D.3.22, Plb.9.13.8.

B. Pass., *come to light, appear*, φάνεν δέ οἱ εὐρέες ὦμοι, being stripped bare, Od.18.68, cf. Il.22.324, Od.19.39: freq. of fire, *shine brightly*, πυρὰ φαίνετο Ἰλιόφι πρό Il.8.561; ἔκαθεν δέ τε φαίνεται αὐγή 2.456; δεινὼ δέ οἱ ὄσσε φάανθεν *shone like fire*, Il.1.200: freq. of the *rising* of heavenly bodies, ἄστρα φαεινὴν ἀμφὶ σελήνην φαίνετ' ἀριπρεπέα 8.556, cf. Hes.*Op*.598; of the first *gleam* of daybreak, ἦμος δ' ἠριγένεια φάνη ῥοδοδάκτυλος Ἠώς Il.1.477, Od.2.1, al.; ἅμ' ἠοῖ φαινομένηφι at *break* of day, Il.9.618, cf. Od.4.407, al.; ἀκτὶς ἀελίου, τὸκάλλιστον .. φανὲν .. τῶν προτέρων φάος, ἐφάνθης ποτ' S.*Ant*.10 (lyr.): of a *rising* wind, οὐδέ ποτ' οὖροι πνείοντες φαίνονθ' ἁλιαέες Od.4.361; of a vapour, ἐκ νεφέων ἐρεβεννὴ φ. ἀήρ Il.5.864.

2. of persons, οἴῳ φαινομένη *appearing* to him alone, Il.1.198, cf. Od.15.517, etc.; ἐφάνη λὶς εἰς ὁδόν Il.15.275; οὗπερ κἀφάνης where *thou didst first appear*, S.*OC*77; χρόνιος φανείς Id.*Ph*.1446 (anap.); ὁδόν φανῆναι a pregnant expression for ἐλθεῖν ὁδὸν ὥστε φανῆναι, Id.*El*.1274 (lyr.); κέλευθον φανείς *Aj*.878 (lyr.); πόθεν φαίνῃ; whence *come you?* Pl.*Prt*.309a, X.*Mem*.2.8.1; οὐδαμοῦ φ. *is* nowhere *to be seen*, Id.*An*.1.10.16.

b. *come into being*, φανεὶς δύστηνος *born* to misery, S.*OC*974, cf. 1225 (lyr.); *become*, ἐκ βασιλέως ἰδιώτην φανῆναι X.*An*.7.7.28; δυοῖν ἐφάνη τριήραρχος D.18.104; *to be made out*, δοῦλος λόγοισιν .. φανείς S.*Aj*.1020, cf. 1241.

3. of events, *come about*, τέλος οὔ πώ τι πέφανται Il.2.122; φάνη βιότοιο τελευτή 7.104; ἔργον, ἄεθλον, etc., 16.207, Od.21.106, etc.; τὸ φανθέν S.*Tr*.743; of sayings, *to be set forth*, λόγος ἀρχαῖος φανείς ib. 1, cf. *OT*474 (lyr.), 848.

II. *appear to be* so and so, c. inf., δμῳάων ἥ τίς τοι ἀρίστη φαίνεται εἶναι Od.15.25, cf. 11.336; οὐ γάρ σφιν ἐφαίνετο κέρδιον εἶναι 14.355; τοῦτό μοι θειότατον φαίνεται γενεσθαι Hdt.7.137; εὖ σὺ λέγεω φαίνει Ar.*Nu*.403 (anap.), cf. A.*Pr*.319, etc.: freq. with inf. omitted, οὗ καὶ πρόσθεν ἀρίστη φαίνετο βουλή Il.9.94, cf. 2.5; ὅς τις φαίνηται ἄριστος Od.14.106; σμερδαλέος αὐτῇσι φάνη 6.137; ἕρμαιον ἂν ἐφάνη Pl.*R*.368d, etc.: but in Hdt., etc., also c. part., *to be manifest*: thus, ἐμοὶ σὺ πλουτέειν μέγα φαίνεαι you *appear* to me to be very rich, Hdt.1.32; but εὔνοος ἐφαίνετο ἐών he was *manifestly* well-inclined, Id.7.173, cf. 175, Th.1.2; οὐκ ἄκαιρα φαίνεται λέγειν he *appears* to be speaking .., A.*Pr*.1036; but φανέονται λέγοντες οὐδέν it *will be manifest* that they tlak nonsense, Hdt.3.35; φαίνομαι δύο καθορᾶν εἴδη Pl.*Sph*.235d; but οὐκ ἂν φανεῖμεν πήματ' ἔρξαντες A.*Pers*.786; πλαγκτὸς οὖσ' ἐφαινόμην Id.*Ag*.593, cf. Hdt.9.89, E.*Andr*.343; ἐφάνησαν πεπονθότες Pl.*Ap*.22c: with part. omitted, πέφανται ἁρματηλάτας σοφός (sc. ὤν) Pi.*P*.5.115, cf. *N*.6.14; κρατηθεὶς ἡμερώτερος φανεῖ A.*Ag*.1632; Κᾶρες ἐφάνησαν (sc. ὄντες) *they were seen* to be Carians, Th.1.8; τί φαίνομαι (sc. ὤν) δῆτ'; what *do I look like?* E.*Ba*.925; ἀγαθοὶ .. ἐφάνησαν Pl.*R*.408a: hence φαίνεσθαι, opp. εἶναι, εἶαι μὲν ὅσπερ εἰμί, φαίνεσθαι δὲ μή E.*Fr*.698 (ap.Ar.*Ach*.441); στρατηγὸς ἀγαθὸς μὴ ὢν φαίνεσθαι X.*Mem*.1.7.3; ὀλίγοι καὶ ὄντες καὶ φαινόμενοι Id.*HG*6.5.28.

2. in Philosophy, φαίνομαι (abs.) is sts. used of what *appears* to the senses, φαίνεται δ' οὐδὲν *is observed*, Arist.*Ph*.204ᵇ35, cf. *Cael*.312ᵇ30; φ. κατὰ τὴν αἴσθησιν Id.*GA*716ᵃ31: sts. of what *is* mentally *manifest*, Id.*EN*1175ᵃ29; *to be evident*, Id.*APr*.24ᵇ24: esp. *appear* to the imagination (cf. φαντασία 2), Pl.*Sph*.264b; φ. καὶ μύουσιν ὁράματα Arist.*de An*.428ᵃ16; φ. δέ τι .. οἷον τὰ ἐν τοῖς ὕπνοις ib.ᵃ7: distd. from αἰσθάνεσθαι and δοξάζειν, ib.ᵇ1: esp. in part. φαινόμενος, η, ον:

a. *appearing* in sense experience, τὰ φ. κατὰ τὴν αἴσθησιν Id.*Cael*.303ᵃ22, al.; εἴτε τὰ δοκοῦντα πάντα ἐστὶν ἀληθῆ καὶ τὰ φ. Id.*Metaph*.1009ᵃ8, cf. *de An*.404ᵃ29 (sg.); τὰ φ. *sense-data*, Id.*PA*639ᵇ8, Epicur.*Ep*.1pp.9, 10 U., al.: Astron., τὰ φ. = celestial *phenomena*, title of a work by Eudoxus, versified by Aratus, Hipparch.1.1.8, cf. Arist.*Cael*.293ᵇ27; πρός τινας δόξας αὑτῶν τὰ φ. προσέλκοντες ib. 293ᵃ26: generally, τὸ μὴ ἐκ φαινομένων τὸ βλεπόμενον γεγονέναι Ep.Heb.11.3.

b. mentally *apparent*, opp. ὄντα τῇ ἀληθείᾳ, Pl.*R*.596e, cf. Arist.*Top*.100ᵇ24, *EN*1113ᵃ24; τὰ οὖν ἐμοὶ φαινόμενα οὕτω φαίνεται Pl.*R*.517b; [νοῦς] τῶν φ. θειότατον Arist.*Metaph*.1074ᵇ16; τὸ φ. εἰπεῖν to express one's *opinion*, Plu.2.158c: hence, *specious, fallacious*, φ. ἐνθυμήματα, opp. ὄντα, Arist.*Rh*.1402ᵃ28.

c. τὰ φ. *what is to be seen, show*, Lib.*Or*.30.28.

3. freq. in answers in Plato's dialogue, φαίνεται, *yes*, *Prt*.332e, *R*.333c, al.; ὥς γέ μοι φ. *Prt*.324d, cf. *R*.383a, al.: [τοῦτο] φῄς εἶναι; Answ. φαίνομαι (sc. λέγειν) X.*Mem*.4.2.20.

b. later impers. c. dat. pers. et inf., *it seems good*, ἐάν σοι φαίνηται Wilcken *Chr*.304.11 (iii B.C.), cf. *PCair.Zen*.44.7, 16 (iii B.C.), etc.; ὁπότε αὐτῷ φανείη στρατιὰν ἐξάγειν D.H.2.14, cf. 4.85.

4. joined with δοκέω, εἰ δὴ κακός τε φ. δοκῶ τέ σοι E.*Hipp*.1071; δοκοῖμεν ἂν .. χείρους φαίνεσθαι Th.1.122, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.269d, *Erx*.399c, X.*Mem*.2.1.22.

5. αὐδαμοῦ φαίνεσθαι 'to be nowhere', metaph. from racing, Pl.*Phd*.72c, cf. *Grg*.456b, D.18.310.

III. τὰ φανθέντα, v. supr. A. I 4.

φαίνων, ὁ, v. foreg. A II. b.

φαινῶπις, ιδος, ἡ, pecul. fem. of φαῖνοψ, Man.4.177.

φαιός, α, όν, *grey*, of any colour mixed of black and white, Pl.*Ti*.68c, cf. Arist.*Cat*.12ᵃ18, *Top*.106ᵇ6, al.: opp. to both μέλας and λευκός, in a negative sense, Pl.*R*.585a; φ. ἄρτοι, opp. to λευκοί, Alex.120; τὸ ξανθὸν ἢ φ. Jul.*Or*.4.138d; of mourning, φ. ἱμάτια Plb.30.4.5; ἀποθέσθαι τὰ φ. Id.15.25.11; φ. ἐσθής *SIG*1219.5 (Gambreion, iii B.C.), D.H.5.17, D.C.49.12, al.; ἰώδης καὶ φ. χολή (καλοῦσι δ' αὐτὴν ἰσατώδη) Gal.15.35; *dark-complexioned*, *P.Strassb*.79.2 (i B.C.).

2. of sound, *harsh*, Arist.*Top*.106ᵇ7, *Aud*.802ᵃ2, Poll.2.117, S.E.*M*.6.41.

II. φαιά, ἡ, name of a plaster, Androm.ap.Gal.13.906, etc. (Cf. Lith. *gaisas* 'reflected light of a blazing fire'.)

φαιουρός, όν, (οὐρά) *sable-tailed*, Lyc.334.

° **φαιοχίτων** [ῐ], ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *dark-robed*, A.*Ch*.1049 app. φᾰϊο-.

φαιρίδδω, Lacon. or Boeot. for σφαιρίζω, and φαιρωτήρ for σφαιρωτήρ, Hsch.

° **φαιώδης**, ες, *dark* in complexion, *Vit*.Sapph. in *POxy*.1800 *fr*.1.22.

φακαρίς, ίδος, ἡ, prob. an error for φαλαρίς, *Gloss*.

φᾰκᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, (φακός II. 2) a nickname of Dioscordies, Suid. s.v. Διοσκουρίδης.

φακέα, ἡ, v. φακῆ.

φᾰκεινοπώλιον (i.e. **φακῖνο-**,) τό, *shop where lentil soup is sold*, *BGU*9 i 8 (iii A.D.).

φάκελος [ᾰ], ὁ, *bundle, faggot*, φρυγάνων, ῥάβδων, Hdt.4.62, 67; ξύλων E.*Cyc*.242; δονάκων Opp.*H*.4.419 (σφακέλους codd.); ὕλης Th.2.77; οἱ φ. τῶν ῥάβδων, = Lat. *fasces*, D.C.53.1; also written φάκελλος Arist.*Metaph*.1016[a]1 (but φάκελος codd. EJ and Alex.Aphr. and so all codd. in 1042[b]17), Aen.Tact.33.1, D.H.7.11, J.*AJ*5.7.4 (v.l. φακέλους), Polyaen.7.6.9, but the form φάκελος is corroborated by Phld.*Rh*.1.74 S., *Edict.Diocl*.32.26, and required by the metre in E. and Opp. ll.cc.; distd. from σφάκελος by Ptol.Asc.p.406 H.; cf. κομποφακελορρήμων.

II. = φακιόλιον, Phot., Suid.

φακεψός, ὁ, *one who boils lentil soup*, *PPetr*. cited in *PHib*.1.112.77 note (iii B.C.), *PPar*.67.16 (Ptol.), *PBouriant*13.1 (i A.D.), *PLond*.3.944.2 (iii A.D.).

° **φᾰκῆ**, ῆς, ἡ, contr. for φακέα, a form found in Epich.33, ridiculed by Euphro3:—*dish of lentils* (φακοί), *lentil-soup*, Ar.*Eq*.1007, *V*.811, al., Diocl.*Fr*.141, *PHib*.1.112.77 (iii B.C.), etc.; in parodies of *Trag.Adesp*.89, 92 ap.Ath.4.146f: prov. τοὐπὶ τῇ φ. μύρον 'of an incongruous juxtaposition of the precious and the common', Sopat.14, Clearch.53, Cic.*Att*.1.19.2; title of Menippean satire by Varro; ὅταν φακῆν ἕψητε μὴ 'πιχεῖν μύρον Stratt.45.

φάκηλος [ᾰ], ὁ, *the middle finger*, *PLond*.1821.297.

φᾰκηψός, ὁ, = φακεψός, *PSI*4.402 (iii B.C.).

φᾰκιάλιον [ᾱλ], τό, (Lat. *faciale*) *face-cloth, turban, towel*, *Dura*[14]100 (iii A.D.), *PTeb*.406.18 (iii A.D.), *Edict.Diocl*.26.99, 114, 29.38, Lyd.*Mag*.1.32; also written **-άριον,** τό, *POxy*.114.7 (ii/iii A.D.), etc., and πακιάλιον, φακιόλιον (qq.v.).

φᾰκῖνᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, *lentil-seller*, *BGU*9 iv 20, 1087 ii 13, v 15 (iii A.D.).

φᾰκῖνοπώλιον, v. φακεινοπώλιον.

φάκῖνος [ᾰ], η, ον, *made of lentils*, ἄρτος Sopat.1; φάκινον δεῖ ποιεῖν i.e. of the consistency of φακῆ, Zos.Alch.p.172 B.

φᾰκιόλιον, τό, = φακιάλιον, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.729; written **φακιώλιον** *Stud.Pal*.20.245.23 (vi A.D.).

φᾰκίολος, f.l. for φάκελος D.H.10.16.

° **φάκιον** [ᾰ], τό, *decoction of lentils*, used as an emetic, Hp.*Morb*.2.43.

II. (?) *small flask*, *Pap.Lugd.Bat*. xxv 13.12 (Byz.).

φᾰκοειδής, ές, *lentiform*, Arist.*Cael*.287[a]20, Str.17.1.34, Dsc.4.139, Gal.10.448; esp. φ. χιτών, of the capsule of the lens of the eye, Ruf.*Onom*.153.

II. φακοειδές, τό, = ἔμπετρον Dsc.4.179.

φᾰκομελι, ιτος, τό, a *compound of lentils and honey*, as a desiccative application, Paul.Aeg.6.22 (v.l. φαβόμελι).

φᾰκοπτῐσάνη [σᾰ], ἡ, *a decoction of lentils and barley*, Gal.6.527, 540.

φᾰκοπώλιον, τό, *lentil-shop*, *PTeb*.402.38 (ii A.D.).

φᾰκός, ὁ, (**φακόν,** τό, Pap. in Philol.80.340 (s.v.l.)), *lentil*, *Ervum Lens*, and *its fruit*, Solon 38.3, Hdt.4.17, *IG*1[2].334.7, Thphr.*HP*8.1.4, Diocl.*Fr*.117, etc.; φακὸν ἕψειν Theoc.10.54; ἕψημα φακοῦ LXXGe.25.34; ἀφέψημα φακοῦ Sor.1.121.

b. pl. = φακῆ, *lentil-soup*, Pherecr.67.3, Amphis40, Gal.6.770, *Vict.Att*.7.

2. φ. ὁ ἐπὶ τῶν τελμάτων, *duckweed, Lemna minor*, Dsc.1.12, 4.87.

II. *anything shaped like lentils*:

1. *hot-water bottle*, *POxy*.1088.46 (i A.D.); φ. ἀστράκινος Hp.*Nat.Mul*.34; πυρίη φακῶν τῶν κεραμήων Aret.*CA*2.5; φ. τοῦ ἐλαίου *oil-flask*, LXX1Ki.10.1; τοῦ ὕδατος ib.26.11

2. *spot* on the body, *mole, birthmark*, *PPetr*.3p.2, al. (iii B.C.), Dsc.1.13, 5.118, Plu.2.563a, 800e, Gal.11.845, etc.

3. *ornament on beds*, Theodor.Hierap.ap.Ath.10.413b. (Cf. Albanian βαθε 'Vicia Faba'.)

φάκοψις [ᾰ], εως, ὁ, ἡ, *with moles* or *freckles on the face*, *Gloss*.

φᾰκουσιᾰκός, ή, όν, *from* Φακοῦσσαι (later Φακοῦσαι) in Egypt, ἀφρός Aglaïas20 (i.e. νίτρον, which was called **φακούσιον** acc. to Sch. l.c.).

φάκται· ληνοί, σιπύαι, πύελοι, Hsch.

° **φακτιωνάριος**, ὁ, Lat. *factionarius, leader of a faction*; φ. Ἀλεξανδρίας καλλιείνων *leader of the* Blue *faction* at Alexandria, *PCair.Isidor*.58.13 (iv A.D.); Ἀμμω(νίου) το(ῦ) καλοῦ φακ(τιωναρίου) *SEG*34.1562 (Egypt).

° **φάκτον**, τό, μέτρον παρὰ Ἀρκάσι, κοτύλαι ἀττικαὶ τρεῖς Cyr.; cf. Myc. *pa-ko-to* (dual), name of a vessel.

φᾰκώδης, ες, *lentil-coloured*, Hp.*Epid*.3.14; of the kidneys, Ruf.*Anat*.51.

2. *freckled*, Diocl.*Fr*.179.

φᾰκωσις, εως, ἡ, *a being freckled*, Heph.Astr.1.1 (pl.).

II. *discoloration* of the white of the eye, Gal.14.768.

φᾰκωτός, ή, όν, *lentil-shaped*, of hot-water bottles, Archig.ap.Aët.9.28, Orib.*Fr*.116; *provided with a lenticular terminal guard*, [ἐκκοπεύς] Gal.10.449; *provided with a lenticular screw-thread*, κοχλίας Hero*Mech*.2.5 (ii p.286 Schmidt).

φάλα· ἡ μικρὰ κάρα, Hsch.

φᾰλαγγάρχης, ου, ὁ, *commander of a* φαλαγγαρχία I, Arr.*Tact*.10.6, Ascl.*Tact*.2.10, Ael.*Tact*.9.8.

II. *commander of a* φαλαγγαρχία II, Ascl.*Tact*.9, Ael.*Tact*.23.

φᾰλαγγαρχία, ἡ, *corps of* 4096 *men*, Ascl.*Tact*.2.10, Ael.*Tact*.9.8, Arr.*Tact*.10.6.

II. *contingent of* 64 *elephants*, Ascl.*Tact*.9 (cf. Ael.*Tact*.23).

φᾰλαγγηδόν, Adv. *in phalanxes*, Il.15.360, Plb.3.115.12, Polyaen.7.44.2, Onos.21.6.

φᾰλαγγιάω, *to be venomous*, prob. l. in Hsch. for φαλαγγῶσα.

° **φᾰλαγγικός**, ὁ, *soldier in a phalanx*, πεζοὶ μὲν ἐν μέσοισι καὶ φαλαγγικοί Ezek.*Exag*.198 S.

φᾰλαγγιόδηκτος, ον, *bitten by a venomous spider*, Dsc.4.52, 115, Gal.14.180.

φᾰλάγγιον, τό, (φάλαγξ v) a kind of *venomous spider*, esp. *Lathrodectus* or *malmignatte*, Pl.*Euthd*.290a, X.*Mem*.1.3.12, Thphr.*HP*8.10.1, Diocl.*Fr*.145; distd. from ἀράχνιον, Arist.*HA*622[b]28, cf. 555[b]12.

II. *spider-wort, Lloydia graeca*, a herb, said to cure this spider's bite, Dsc.3.108.

III. *log* or *roller put under a ship*, Hsch., Eust.140.9, 469.20: written **-εῖον,** *EM*786.45.

φᾰλαγγιόπληκτος, ον, *stung by a venomous spider*, Gal.13.66.

φᾰλαγγίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *soldier in a phalanx*, Plb.4.12.12, D.S.18.2, D.H.4.18.

II. = φᾰλάγγιον II, Gal.12.150:—also fem. **-ῖτις,** ιδος, ἡ, Dsc.3.108.

φᾰλαγγῑτῐκός, ή, όν, *armed like the phalanx*, σπεῖρα Plb.18.28.10.

φᾰλαγγομᾰχέω, *fight in a phalanx*; generally, *fight in the ranks*, opp. ἱππομ-, πυργομ-, X.*Cyr*.6.4.18, cf. D.S.19.30.

φᾰλαγγομάχης [μᾰ], ἐλέφας *fighting in the* φάλαγξ, *AP*9.285 (Phil.).

φαλαγγοστορύναι· ὄργανα πολεμικά, Hsch.

φᾰλαγγόω, (φάλαγξ II. 2) *furnish with rollers*, Polyaen.5.2.6: τὰς προσαγωγὰς τοῖς μηχανήμασι Ph.*Bel*.98.5.

φᾰλαγγωμα, ατος, τὸ, *roller*, Phryn.*PS*p.124 B.

II. *a Dionysiac procession*, Hsch.

φᾰλαγγωσις, εως, ἡ, an eye-disease, *relaxation* or *fall of the eyelid*, Server.ap.Aët.7.68, Paul.Aeg.6.8.

2. = διστιχία or τριστιχία *of the eyelashes*, Ps.-Gal.14.767, 771.

φᾰλαγκτήριον, τό, *block of wood*, *SIG*57.33 (*Milet*, v B.C.).

φάλαγξ [φᾰ], αγγος, ἡ, (v. sub fin.) *line of battle, battle-array*, Hom. only in Il., once in sg., Τρώων ῥῆξε φάλαγγα Il.6.6: elsewh. pl. *the ranks of an army in battle*, Δαναοὶ ῥήξαντο φάλαγγας 11.90; φάλαγγες ἀνδρῶν 19.158, Hes.*Th*.935; τῶν κάτω Διὸς φαλάγγων S.*Inach.* (lyr.) in *PTeb*.692 iii 10.

2. *heavy infantry* (ὁπλῖται) *in battle-order*, X.*An*.1.8.17, al.; ἡ φ. τῶν ὁπλιτῶν ib. 6.5.27, cf. D.9.49; opp. πελτασταί, X.*An*.6.5.25; opp. ἱππεῖς, Id.*Cyr*.6.3.2, *Ages*.2.9; τοὺς ἱππεῖς πρὸ τῆς φ. ἔστησαν D.S.20.10, cf. Plu.*Crass*.23; but οἱ Ἕλληνες ἱππεῖς ὥσπερ φ. ἐπὶ τεττάρων παρατεταγμένοι X.*HG*3.4.13: esp. *line of battle*, opp. κέρας (column in marching order), ἐπὶ φάλαγγος ἄγειν, opp. κατὰ κέρας or ἐπὶ κέρως ἄγειν, Id.*Cyr*.1.6.43; of ships, Id.*HG*6.2.30; ἐκ κέρατος εἰς φ. καταστῆσαι to form from column into *line*, Id.*Cyr*.8.5.15; παρ' ἀσπίδα παραγαγόντας τὴν ἐνωμοτίαν ἐπὶ φάλαγγος Id.*An*.4.3.26; ἐπὶ φάλαγγος καθίστασθαι Id.*Cyr*.6.3.21, cf. *An*.6.5.7, 25.

b. *main body, centre*, opp. the wings (κέρατα), Id.*Cyr*.7.1.6, al.

c. *camp*, εἴσω, ἔξω φάλαγγος, Id.*Ages*.2.15, Lac.12.3, cf. *Eq*.8.12.

3. esp. of the Macedonian *phalanx*, Plb.18.29 sqq., etc.

4. in writers on Tactics:

a. *corps of* 16384 ὁπλῖται, Ascl.*Tact*.2.7, Ael.*Tact*.8.3.

b. *corps of* 8192 ψιλοί (= ἐπίταγμα, q.v.) Ascl.*Tact*.2.7, Arr.*Tact*.14.2.

c. *contingent of* 64 *chariots* (= two κέρατα), Ascl.*Tact*.8, Ael.*Tact*.22.2.

d. *contingent of* 64 *elephants*, ib. 23.

5. metaph., λοπάδων παρατεταγμένη φ. Diph.44.3; of a *band* of pupils, Lib.*Ep*.145.1; of a governor's *staff* (Lat. *officium*), Id.*Or*.46.11.

II. *round piece of wood, trunk, log*, φάλαγγες ἐβένου Hdt.3.97; ἐκ κοτίνοιο φ. A.R.2.843; φ. πύξιναι *IG*11(2).287 *B* 145 (Delos, iii B.C.).

2. pl., *rollers* for moving heavy loads, A.R.1.375 sq., Orph.*A*.270: sg., Phryn.*PS*p.124 B.

3. *arm of a balance*, Arist.*Mech*.849^{b}36; *arm of the Danish steelyard*, ib. 853^{b}25.

III. = φάραγξ, *BGU*282.18 (ii A.D.).

IV. *bone between two joints* of the fingers and toes, Id.*HA*493^{b}29; pl., Ruf.*Onom*.84 (but *metacarpals*, [Ruf.]*Oss*.22).

2. *row* of eyelashes, Paul.Aeg.6.8.

V. = φαλάγγιον I, Ar.*V*.1509, Ar.*Ra*.1314 (lyr.), Pl.Com.22, X.*Mem*.3.11.6: masc. in Arist.*HA*609^{b}5. (The orig. sense was prob. *log*, cf. OHG. *balcho* 'beam', Lat. *suffamen* (for *sub-flag-men*) 'brake'.)

φάλαι· ὅρα, σκότει, Hsch.

Φαλαίκειον, (sc. μέτρον), τό, metre *used by the poet Phalaecus*, Anon.Metr.*Oxy*.220 viii 8, Heph.10.3, etc.

φάλαινα, v. φάλλαινα.

✪ **φᾱλαίνιος**, ὁ, *resembling a whale* (as nickname), Διόγνητος ὁ φ. ἐπικαλούμενος *Hist.adesp.* in *POxy*.2399.35 (i B.C.).

φᾰλάκρα, ἡ, *bald bare hill*, St.Byz.:—hence freq. as a place-name.

φᾰλάκριάω, *to be baldheaded*, Suid. s.v. ἀωρόλειος.

φᾰλακροειδής, ές, *rather bald*, D.C.76.8.

φᾰλακρόομαι, Pass., *become bald*, Hdt.3.12, Arist.*HA*518^{b}26, *GA*783^{b}8:—later in Act., φαλακρώσουσι φαλακρώματα LXXEz.27.31 cod. A.

✪ **φᾰλακρός**, ά, όν, (φαλός, ἄκρος) *baldheaded*, Anacr.68, Hdt.3.12, 4.23, Hp.*Aph*.6.34, Pl.*R*.495e, *Sammelb*.4637.16 (ii B.C.), etc.; prob. *bald on the crown*, Arist.*HA*518^{a}27; φ. τὴν κεφαλήν Luc.*Luct*.16; πρόσωπον φαλακρόν E.*Cyc*.227; cf. A.*fr*.47a.24 R.; τὸ -όν, S.*fr*.171.3, 314.368 R. οἱ φαλακροί Ar.*Nu*.540 (lyr.), *Pax*767 (lyr.), etc.: prov. of labour in vain, φαλακρῷ κτένας δανείζειν Plu.*Prov*.26; φαλακρὸν τίλλειν Suid.

2. *like a bald head, blunt, knobbed*, φ. σιδήρια of cauterizing irons, Hp.*Art*.11; στρογγύλωσις ib. 61; φαλακρότερος (v.l. -ώτερος) εὐδίας Sophr.108.

3. *bald spot*, ἔχειν φαλακρόν τία Anon.*Incred*.17.

II. ὁ φ. name of a fallacy, D.L.2.108. [φᾰλᾰκρός E. l.c., Ar.*Nu*.540.]

φᾰλακρότης, ητος, ἡ, *baldness on the crown*, opp. ἀναφαλαντίασις (in front), Arist.*HA*518^{a}28.

II. *smoothness*, φ. κεφαλῆς of a bone, Hp.*Mochl*.41.

φᾰλακρωμα, ατος, τό, *bald head*, used for *a bald man*, Cic.*Att*.14.2.3.

II. *bald place*, LXXLe.13.42, al.: pl., ib. Ez.27.31 cod. A

φᾰλακρωσις, εως, ἡ, *a becoming bald, baldness*, Plu.2.652f (pl.), 919c, Aq., Sm.Mi.1.16, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.2, Sor.ap.Gal.12.420 (pl.).

φαλακτόνοιο· εἶδος ἱέρακος, Hsch.; cf. φαβοκτόνος.

φαλάμεσσιν, written for παλάμαισιν in *MAMA*1.382 (Phrygia, iv/v A.D.).

Φαλάνθειος, ὁ, epith. of Hermes, *IG*2^2.4855.

φαλάνθη· ἐριουργός, Hsch.

φάλανθος [φᾰ], ον, *bald in front*, βρέγμα *AP*9.317, cf. D.L.7.160, Phryn.*PS*p.124 B. cod.; neut. φάλανθον, τό, *bald patch*, οὐλὴ φαλάνθῳ δεξιῷ *PStrassb*.81.29 (ii B.C.).

φᾰλαντίας, ου, ὁ, *bald man*, Luc.*Philops*.18.

φᾰλαντωμα, ατος, τό, *bald place*, v.l. in LXXLe.13.43.

φᾰλᾱρίς, Ion. **φαληρίς,** ίδος, ἡ:—*coot, Fulica atra*, so called from its *bald white head*, Ar.*Ach*.875, *Av*.565 (anap., in Ion. form), Arist.*HA*593^{b}16 (v.l. φαληρίς), *Fr*.350, Alex.Mynd.ap.Ath.9.395e; φαλη-ρίδες ταριχηραί Cleomenesap.eund.9.393c.

II. *canary grass, Phalaris nodosa*, Dsc.3.142 (both forms in codd.); *phaleri* (sic), Plin.*HN*27.126.

Φᾰλᾰρισμός, ὁ, *tyranny, like that of Phalaris*, Cic.*Att*.7.12.2.

φᾰλᾰρῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *furnished with* φάλαρα, name of Athena, Call.*Fr*.503.

φάλᾰρον [φᾰ], τό, (φάλος) *boss* or *disc*, mostly in pl., once in Hom., βάλλετο δ' αἰεὶ κὰπ φάλαρ' εὐποίηθ', of metal *bosses* on a helmet, Il.16.106; βασιλείου τιάρας φάλαρον πιφαύσκωην A.*Pers*.662 (lyr.).

II. pl., *cheek-pieces* of a horse's head-stall (expld. by παραγναθίδες Hsch., τὰ τῶν γνάθων σκεπάσματα Phot.), Hdt.1.215, E.*Supp*.586, X.*HG*4.1.39, Ptol.Euerg.9 J.; but φάλαρα is a gloss in ἀμπυκτήρια φ. πώλων S.*OC*1069 (lyr.); cf. Lat. *phalerae*.

2. *bandages for the cheek*, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.44, Sor.*Fasc*.18.

III. metaph., *ornaments*, Plu.2.528a, D.Chr.78.26.

φάλᾱρος [φᾰ], α, ον, (or **φαλᾱρός,** ά, όν Hsch.), Dor. for the Ion. φάληρος (v. infr. II), *having a patch of white*, ὁ κύων ὁ φάλαρος the dog *with a white spot*, Theoc.8.27; ὁ Φάλαρος, as a ram's name, Id.5.103.

II. ὄρη χιόνεσσι φάληρα hills *patched* with snow, Nic.*Th*.461. (Cf. φαλός, φαλακρός.)

φᾰλεροῦχος, (φάλαρον, cf. Lat. *phalera*), ὁ, *wearing* φάλαρα, epith. of the Sun, *PMag.Berol*.2.90.

✪ **Φαλερνός**, ὁ, *Falernian wine*, Lang *Ath.Agora* XXI He27 (iii A.D.).

φᾰληριάω, *to be patched with white*, κύματα φαληριόωντα waves *crested with white foam*, Il.13.799; φαληριῶσαν σπίλον *white with breakers*, Lyc.188: φ. στόρθυγξ *white with foam*, Id.491; λίθον λευκὰ φαληριόωντα *App.Anth*.3.79 (Posidipp.).

φᾰλήριον, τό, = φαλαρίς II, Ps.-Dsc.3.142.

φᾰληρίς, v. φαλᾱρίς.

Φάληρον [ᾰ], τό, *Phalerum*, the western harbour of Athens, Hdt.5 63, etc.: **Φαληροῖ** *at* Ph., X.*Eq.Mag*.3.1, Plu.*Thes*.17; **Φαληρόθεν** *from* Ph., Pl.*Smp*.172a; **Φαληρόνδε** *to* Ph., Th.1.107:—**Φαληρεύς,** έως, ὁ, *a Phalerian*, Hdt.5.63, etc.; fem. **Φαληρίς,** ίδος, St.Byz.: Adj. **Φαληρικός,** ή, όν, Th.2.13, Ar.*Ach*.901, al.

φάληρος, v. φάλᾱρος.

✪ **φᾰλητάριον**, τό, dim. of φάλης, *Mim.adesp*.15.29.

φᾰλῆς, ῆτος, or **φάλης,** ητος (φάλεω Hippon14 Diehl), ὁ, = φαλλός, S.*Ichn*.145 (pl.), Ar.*Lys*.771 (hex.), Theoc.Epigr.4.3.

II. φᾰλῆς ῆτος, ὁ *Phales*, Φ. ἑταῖρε Βακχίου Ar.*Ach*.263 (lyr.): also written Φάλης, ητος (which acc. to Sch.Ar.l.c. was the Dor. form), Sophr.39, Luc.*JTr*.42.

φαλίζει· θέλει, Hsch.

φαλικρόν· ἄκρατό, Id. (cf. χαλ-).

φᾰλιόπους, ὁ, ἡ, neut. πουν, gen. ποδος, *white-footed*, Id.

φαλιός, ά, όν, = φάλαρος, Call.*Fr*.176, *PPetr*.2pp.115, 117 (iii B.C.), Procop.*Goth*.1.18.

✪ **φαλίπτει·** μωραίνει, Hsch. cf. φαλός II.

φαλίσσομαι, (φαλός) Pass., *to be white*, Id.

φάλκη, ἡ, *bat*, Id.; also = ὁ τῆς κόμης αὐχμός, Id.

φάλκης, ου, ὁ, part of a ship, *rib*, acc. to Poll.1.85, 86 τὸ τῇ στείρᾳ προσηλούμενον. (Cf. ἐμφαλκόομαι.)

φαλκίδιον, τό, *the minimum share of an estate which must be left to the heirs under the Lex Falcidia*, *PMasp*.97^{v}71 (vi A.D.), al.

φαλλᾰγωγεῖον, τό, *platform* or *wagon used in the* φαλληφόρια, *IG*11(2).114 *A* 34, al. (Delos, iv B.C.).

φαλλᾰγώγια, (sc. ἱερά), τά, = φαλληφόρια, Corn.*ND*30.

φαλλᾰγωγία, ἡ, *carrying of the phallus*, *IG*2^{2}.673*b*7.

✪ **φάλλαινα**, ἡ, *whale*, A.*Dict.* in *PSI*11.1209.9, Arist.*HA*489^{b}4, 521^{b}24, 537^{a}31, al., Str.3.2.7, Ael.*NA*9.50, 16.18, Philostr.*VA*2.14, Nonn.*D*.6.298, Babr.39.1, Gal.6.728, 737, *UP*3.12, al., Porph.*Abst*.3.20.

2. of *any devouring monster*, Ar.*V*.35, 39, Lyc.841.

II. *moth*, Nic.*Th*.760 (Rhodian in this sense acc. to Sch.).

III. ἡ ἐν τῇ κεφαλῇ φρίζ Hsch.—In late codd. (as those of Gal.) freq. written φάλαινα; but cod.Rav. of Ar., and the best codd. of Arist., Str., Babr., Lyc., Nic., Philostr., and Nonn. (the Pap. of A.*Dict.* is indistinct) have φάλλ-; cf. sq.; the metre requires a long first syll. in Babr., Nic., Nonn., and admits it elsewhere: in Lat. the best spelling is *ballaena*.

φάλλη, ἡ, = foreg. 1, Lyc.84, 394.

II. = foreg. 11, Hsch.

φαλλήν, ῆνος, ὁ, (φαλλός) a name of Dionysus, Paus.10.19.3 (κεφαλῆνα codd., corr. Lobeck); cf. Φαλῆς:—Adj. **φαλληνός,** όν, φαλληνὸν τιμῶσι Διωνύσοιο κάρηνον Orac.ap.Eus.*PE*5.36 (s.v.l., φαληνοτιμῶσι cod. A, Φαλλῆνος τιμῶσι Lobeck).

φαλληφορέω, *carry a phallus in procession*, Plu.2.365c.

φαλληφορια, τά, *festival* of Dionysus *in which a phallus was carried in procession*, ib. 355e.

φαλλικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the* φαλλός: τὸ φ. (sc. μέλος) *the phallic song*, Ar.*Ach*.261, Arist.*Po*.1449^{a}11; rest. in *IG*1^{2}.187.33; also a dance, Poll.4.100.

✪ **φαλλίων**, ονος, = φαλλοφόρος, Suid. s.v. Φαλῆς.

φαλλοβάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, (βαίνω) *one who mounts on a phallus-shaped pillar, phallic priest*, Luc.*Syr.D*.29.

φαλλός, ὁ, *membrum virile, phallus*, or *a figure thereof*, borne in procession in the cult of Dionysus as an emblem of the generative power in nature, *IG*1^{2}.45.13, Hdt.2.48, 49, Ar.*Ach*.243, Luc.*Syr.D*.16.

φαλλοφορέω, = φαλληφορέω, Philomnest.2.

φαλλοφορος, (parox.), ον, *bearing a phallus*, Semus20; fem. in *AJA*37.252 (Latium, ii A.D.).

✪ **φαλλῳδός**, όν, *singing phallic songs*, Atil.Fort.p.293.23.

φᾰλός, ή, όν, *white*, Hsch. (Cf. Skt. *bhālam* 'brightness, forehead', Welsh *bal* 'having a white spot on the forehead', etc.)

II. *stammering, deaf, stupid*, Id. (Cf. φαλίπτει and perh. Old Slav. *zulu* 'wicked', Skt. *hvárate* 'to be crooked', etc.)

φάλος [ᾰ], ὁ, *horn* of a helmet, Il.3.362, 4.459, 13.132, 614, 16.216, 338; cf. ἀμφίφαλος, τρυφάλεια. (Expld. as a *boss* or *ornament* by Gramm., Apollon.*Lex*., etc.)

φαλύγματα· ὑγράσματα, Hsch.

φαλύνει· λαμπρύνει, Id.

φάλυρα [φᾰ], τά, = λάφυρα (q.v.), *SIG*56.9 (Argos, v B.C.).

φαλύσσεται· καταρρήσσει, περιέρχεται, Hsch.

φαλωθείς (i.e. Dor. for φηλ-, unless φᾰλ-)· παρατραπείς, Id.

φᾰλωτός, ή, όν, *furnished with* φάλοι, περικεφαλαῖαι Eust.425.44.

φάμα, ἡ, Dor. for φήμη.

φαμάξαι· φάσεις, Hsch.

φᾰμῐλία, ἡ, = Lat. *familia*, *BCH*14.370 (Caria), *Gp*.2.7.2; φμονομάχων *Inscr.Cos*141.1, *IGRom*.4.1454 (Smyrna); στρατιωτῶν *BGU*316.10 (iv A.D.).

φᾰμῐλιαρικός, ή, όν, = sq., *Edict.Diocl*.26.31; also **φαμελ-** ib. 10, al.; **φαμηλ-** *MAMA*3.100 (Diocaesarea).

φᾰμῐλιάριος, ὁ, = Lat. *familiaris*, *Edict.Diocl*.26.96, 117, *PStrassb*.40.11, 24 (vi A.D.); also **φαμελ-** *Edict.Diocl*.26.75, al.

φᾰμῐλιαρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = fem. of foreg., ib. 28.43, 53.

° **φᾱμιστός**, ά, όν, Dor. for *φημιστός (which is not found), *famous*, *GVI*1861 (lapis -φθα; Leontopolis, i A.D.).

φαμμάστρια· τὰ ψαιστά, καὶ ἑορτή τις, Hsch.

φάμμη· ἄλφιτα, Id.

φάν, poet. for ἔφασαν, v. φημί.

φάναι [ᾰ], inf. of φημί; but **φᾶναι,** inf. aor. of φαίνω.

φᾰναῖος, α, ον, (φανή) *giving* or *bringing light*, of Zeus, E.*Rh*.355 (lyr.); of Apollo, in Chios, Achae.35.

φάναξ, = *lanterna*, prob. an error for φανός, *Gloss*.

φαναός, v. φάγιλος.

φᾱνάπτης, ου, ὁ, *lamplighter*, *Stud.Pal*.10.251 *A* 2 (vi A.D.), etc.

φᾱνάριον, τό, Dim. of φανός, Eust.1571.4, Sch.Opp.*H*.5.430.

φᾰνάω, = ‹φαίνειν›θέλω, Hsch.

φανδόν, Adv. *openly*, Hdn.Gr.1.509.

φάνδουρος, ὁ, = πανδούρα (q.v.), Nicom.*Harm*.4.

φᾰνερομῑσής, ές (v.l. **-μῖσος,** ον), *openly hating*, opp. φανερόφιλος, Arist.*EN*1124^{b}26.

φᾰνεροποιέω, *explain*, *reveal*, Heph.Astr.3.37 (*Cat.Cod.Astr*.5(3).85); τὰ πράγματα Sch.Ar.*Eq*.1253, *PLond*.5.1708.70, 1729.40 (vi A.D.).

φᾰνεροποίησις, εως, ἡ, *illustration*, *explanation*, *Gloss*.

° **φᾰνερός**, ά, όν, but ός, όν, E.*Ba*.991 (lyr.): (φαίνω):—*visible, manifest*, ἡ στήλη ἔχει πάντα φ., i.e. all that is in it can be plainly seen, Hdt.3.24; φ. ὄμμασιν ἐμοῖς E.*Ba*.501; φ. τι δεῖξαι S.*Tr*.608 (v.l.); θήσω φανέρ' ἀθρό' Pi.*O*.13.98; φ. ποιῆσαι Pl.*Lg*.630b, etc.; ἐς φ. ὄψιν βαίνειν E.*El*.1236 (anap.); τοὔργον παρέσται φ. S.*Ph*.1291; φ. χαρακτὴρ ἀρετᾶς E.*HF*658 (lyr.); φ. πηγαί Th.2.15; ἐσβολαὶ ἐς Αἴγυπτον Hdt.3.5; φ. ἔχθραν κτήσασθαι Th.1.42; διαφορὰ φ. ἐγένετο ib. 102; φ. θάνατος, ὄλεθρος, opp. ἀφανής, Antipho 3.3.7, And.1.53; φ. ὑποψία εἰς ἐμὲ ἰοῦσα Antipho 2.2.6; φ. γενόμενος *if detected*, Lys.7.12:—Constr.: φανερός εἰμι c. part., ἀπικόμενοι φανεροί εἰσι they are *known* to have come, Hdt.3.26; ἐπισπεύδων φανερὸς ἦν Id.7.18; ὁ μέν ἐστι φ. ἐκβας ἐκ τοῦ πλοίου καὶ οὐκ εἰσβὰς πάλιν Antipho 5.23: folld. by Conj., φανεροὶ γιγνόμενοι ὅτι ποιοῦσιν X.*Cyr*.2.2.12; φ. ἦν ὅπως ἐγίγνωσκεν Id.*Mem*.1.1.17: impers., φανερόν [ἐστιν] ὅτι .. ib. 3.9.2; εἰ φανερὸν γίγνοιτο ὅτι .. Pl.*Phd*.70d.

2. *shining*, *illustrious*, προεδρίη Xenoph.2.7; ὁδός Pi.*O*.6.73; *conspicuous, remarkable*, φ. μηδὲν κατεργάζεσθαι Th.1.17.

3. φ. οὐδία *real* property, opp. personalty (ἀφανής), Lys.32.4, *Fr*.79, D.50.8.

b. property *in possession* (opp. *in action*), And.1.118, Is.6.30, D.38.7.

c. *in hand, in cash*, μηδὲν φανερὸν κεκτῆσθαι to have no *cash in hand*, Din.1.70; λαβὼν ἀργύριον φ. καὶ ὁμολογούμενον D.56.1; πόρος φ. Id.14.24; φ. οὐσία Id.27.57; φ. χρήματα Lys.12.83; φ. ποιεῖν D.28.4; φανερόν τι *a certain sum of money*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.330, Sch.Aeschin.1.102.

4. of votes, φ. ψήφῳ by *open* vote, opp. κρύβδην (ballot), D.43.82, cf. Arist.*Ath*.68.2; ψῆφον φ. διενεγκεῖν Th.4.74; τὴν ψῆφον φ. φέρειν Pl.*Lg*.767d; φ. ἡ ψῆφος τιθεμένη ib. 855d.

5. Adv. -ρῶς *openly, manifestly*, βουλόμενος φ. Hdt.9.71; στείχειν A.*Pr*.1090 (anap.); οἴχεσθαι S.*El*.833 (lyr.); ἀκοῦσαι Ar.*Nu*.291 (anap.); ἀποδείκνυσθαι τὴν γνώμην Th.1.87; φ. ἐρᾶν, opp. λάθρᾳ, Pl.*Smp*.182d; τὸ φ. ἐξεῖναι Isoc.2.3: Comp., φανερώτερον ἐκπολεμεῖν Th.6.91; -τέρως Arist.*PA*657^{a}2: but,

b. τὸ φ. freq. with Preps. in advb. sense, ἐκ τοῦ φ. *openly*, Hdt.5.96, 8.126; πολέμιος οὐκ ὢν ἐκ τοῦ φ. not *openly declared*, Th.4.79; ἐκ τοῦ φ. τὴν μάχην ποιεῖσθαι X.*HG*6.5.16; ἐκ τοῦ φ. ἀπο-φεύγειν Id.*Mem*.3.11.8; ἀπὸ τοῦ φ. D.H.4.4; also ἐν τῷ φ. σαυτὸν παρεῖχες X.*Cyr*.7.5.55; ἀκοῦσαι ἐν τῷ φ. Id.*An*.1.3.21; βουλεύεσθαι D.18.235 (more rarely ἐν φ., Th.4.73.2, X.*Ages*.5.7. *AP*12.66); ἐς τὸ φ. ἀποδῦναι Th.1.6; αἱ ἐς τὸ φ. λεγόμεναι αἰτίαι, Id.1.23; τὸν σῖτον φέρειν ἐς τὸ φ. into *public*, Id.3.27, cf. Pl.*Grg*.480c, etc.; εἰπεῖν κατὰ τὸ φ. Ar.*Th*.525 (lyr.); ἐπὶ φανεροῖς ξυνελθεῖν on *public, acknowledged* terms, Th.1.69.

II. of persons, *manifest, conspicuous*, εἰ [Διόνυσος καὶ Πὰν] φ. ἐγένοντο ἐν τῇ Ἑλλάδι Hdt.2.146; φανερὰ .. ἦλθε κόρα S.*OT*507 (lyr.); Κύπρις .. φανερὰ τῶνδ ἐφάνη πράκτωρ Id.*Tr*.861 (lyr.); πάντων -ώτατος Βρασίδας ἐγένετο Th.4.11, cf. X.*Cyr*.7.5.58; οἱ -ώτεροι *persons of distinction*, Philostr.*VA*2.20.

2. *open, frank*, opp. ἐπίβουλος, Arist.*EN*1149^{b}15.

III. = τις, φ. χρέα *certain* debts, Mitteis *Chr*.71.3 (v A.D.), cf. *PMasp*.167.10, 194.5 (vi A.D.), etc.

φᾰνερότης, ητος, ἡ, *display, show*, Ph.ap.Eus.*PE*8.14.

φᾰνερόφῐλος, ον, *open friend*, opp. φανερομισής, Arist.*EN*1124^{b}27.

φᾰνερόω, *make manifest*, σεαυτὸν τῷ κόσμῳ Ev.Jo.7.4, cf. 2.11, 2Ep.Cor.5.10 (Pass.); *reveal, make clear*, τινὶ τὴν ἀλήθειαν *POxy*.925.4 (v A.D.); ἀληθῆ πεφανέρωται *have been demonstrated*, Olymp.Alch.p.88 B.

II. *make known* or *famous*, D.H.10.37:—Pass., *become so*, ἐφανερώθη ἐς τοὺς Ἕλληνας δαπάνῃσι μεγίστῃσι Hdt.6.122.

φᾰνέρωσις, εως, ἡ, = σημασία I (φ. διὰ σάλπιγγος Phot., Suid.).

2. *disclosure*, ἡ ἀπὸ τοῦ οἴνου φ. τοῦ λογισμοῦ Anon.*Incred*.17.

II. *manifestation*, τοῦ πνεύματος 1Ep.Cor.12.7, cf. 2Ep.Cor.4.2.

2. Astron., *becoming visible*, Jul.Laod. (?) in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.5(1).189 (pl.).

φᾰνερωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who makes manifest*, τῶν ἀποκεκρυμμένων *PMag.Leid.V*.7.12 (pl.).

φᾰνή, ἡ, *torch*, Hes.*Fr*.47.

II. φαναί, αἱ, *torch-processions*, such as took place in the cult of Dionysus, E.*Ion*550 (troch.); μυστηρίων τε τῶν ἀπορρήτων φανὰς ἔδειξεν Ὀρφεύς Id.*Rh*.943.

φᾰνήῃ, Ep. for φανῇ: **φανήμεναι,** Ep. for φανῆναι; v. φαίνω.

φάνης [ᾰ], ητος, ὁ, a divinity in the Orphic system, representing the first principle of life, Φάνητα .., πρῶτος γὰρ ἐφάνθη Orph.*A*.15.

φᾰνητιασμός, ὁ, *love of show and ostentation*, Eust.894.8, 904.62.

φᾱνίον, τό, Dim. of φανός, *AP*12.82, 83 (Mel.).

2. name of several *eye-salves*, Gal.12.755.

II. φανίον (or φάνιον), name of a courtesan, Men.ap.Ath.13.567c.

° **φᾰνίζω**, = φανερόω, *Stud.Pal*.20.75 (iv A.D.).

φᾰνοίην, φάνοισθε, fut. opt. Act. and Med. of φαίνω.

φανόμηρις, ιδος, ἡ, = φαινομηρίς, Poll.2.187.

φᾰνόπτης, ου, ὁ, *opening for light, window*, Sch.Lyc.98.

II. gloss on ξυνοικία, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.997.

° **φᾱνός**, ή, όν, (contr. fr. φαεινός) *light, bright*, Parm.8.41, Phryn.Com.93; ἅμα φανοτάτῳ τινὶ πυρί Pl.*Phlb*.16c; ἵνα ὡς φανότατον ᾖ τὸ ἔσω X.*Cyn*.10.7; τὸ φ. *brightness, light*, ib. 5.18; στρέφειν πρὸς τὸ φ. ἐκ τοῦ σκοτώδους Pl.*R*.518c, cf. 478c (Comp.); φανά τε καὶ καλά ib. 506d, cf. Phld.*Po*.2.45; φανότατος ἀήρ Gal.18(2).285; τοῖς φανοτάτοις θεῶν Ἡλίῳ καὶ Σελήνῃ Hld.10.4; neut. pl. *well-lit parts*, X.*Oec*.9.3.

2. of garments, *washed clean*, χλαῖνα Ar.*Ach*.845 (lyr.); σισύρα Id.*Ec*.347.

3. *bright, joyous*, φαναῖς ἐν εὐφροσύναις A.*Pr*.538 (lyr.); φ. βίον διάγειν Pl.*Phdr*.256d.

4. *conspicuous*, ἐλλόγιμος καὶ φ. Id.*Smp*.197a.

5. Adv. -νῶς *clearly*: Comp. φανότερον Jul.*Or*.4.145b; Sup. φανότατα, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.44.

II. Φᾶνος, ὁ, (properisp., cf. Hdn.Gr.1.175), name of a συκοφάντης, Ar.*Eq*.1256.

φᾱνός, ὁ, *torch*, Ar.*Lys*.308; ὑπὸ φανοῦ πορεύεσθαι X.*Lac*.5.7; ποῖος φ. τοιοῦτος οἷος ὁ ἥλιος*;* Alex.87; distd. from λύχνος, Anaxandr.48, cf. Phryn.40; but prob. = λύχνος in *UPZ*5.18, 6.15 (ii B.C.), *Stud.Pal*.10.251.2 (vi A.D.); μετὰ φανῶν καὶ λαμπάδων Ev.Jo.18.3, cf. *PLond*.3.1159.59 (ii A.D.): the form **πᾱνός** (prob. a different word) is found in A.*Ag*.284, S.*Fr*.184, E.*Ion*195 (lyr.), *Fr*.90, Diph.6, Men.62.

II. φ. ὑελοῦς glass *cover*, Olymp.Alch.p.75 B.

2. a form of *still*, Zos.Alch.p.224 B.

φᾱνότης, ητος, ἡ, *brightness, clearness*, Aristid.*Or*.43(1).24, Gal.*UP*10.1, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.34: metaph. in pl. of words, αἱ φ. τῶν ὀνομάτων Phld.*Po*.2.45.

2. *visible appearance*, ἡ γνῶσις φ. [τοῦ γιγνωσκομένου] Dam.*Pr*.6.

φάνσις, εως, ἡ, = φάσις (A) II. 1, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.4, Suid. s.v. ἐπιτολῆς.

II. *morning twilight*, *Gloss*.

φαντάζω, (φαίνω) *make visible, present to the eye* or *mind*, τι Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.18, Hsch.: but, φ. τὴν αἴσθησιν, *deceive*, Callistr.*Stat*.14:—Med., with aor. Pass., *place before one's mind, picture* an object *to oneself, imagine*, τι Longin.15.2, 8, M.Ant.10.28, Porph.*Sent*.33, Iamb.*Myst*.3.20, Chor.p.16 B.; χωρίον Id.Chor.*Milt*.29 F.-R.; κύνα ἐν ὕδατι Hp.*Ep*.19 (*Hermes* 43.68); περί τῆς φύσεως Him.*Or*.14.24; *fancy, imagine*, ὅτι .. Arr.*Epict*.1.5.6; ὄναρ ἐφαντάσθην Hp.*Ep*.15; τοῖς μηδὲ φαντασθεῖσιν ὡς καλόν .. Plot.1.6.4; c. acc. et. inf., Polem.*Phgn*.36, Iamb.*Myst*.2.10.

II. in early writers only in Pass., fut. φαντασθήσομαι Pl.*Smp*.211a: aor. ἐφαντάσθην Id.*Phil*.51a:—*become visible, appear*, σφι Hdt.4.124; ὄνειρον φαντάζεταί μοι Id.7.15; μηδὲ φαντάζου δόμων πάροιθε E.*Andr*.876, cf. Ph.93; φ. ἄλλοτε ἐν ἄλλαις ἰδέαις Pl.*R*.380d; also, *to be heard*, μυκαὶ σηκοῖς ἔνι φ. A.R.4.1285; φοβερὸν ἦν τὸ -όμενον Ep.Hebr.12.21.

b. *to be terrified by visions* or *phantasms*, *PMag.Lond*.121.888.

2. *make a show*, Hdt.7.10.ε´.

3. φαντάζεσθαί τινι *make oneself like* some one, *take* his *form*, φανταζόμενος .. γυναικί A.*Ag*.1500 (anap.).

4. *appear* so and so, *to be imagined*, Pl.*Hp.Ma*.300c; ἡδοναὶ φαντασθεῖσαι Id.*Phil*.51a; τῷ νοηθῆναι ἢ φαντασθῆναι Arist.*de An*.433^{b}12.

5. com. for συκοφαντεῖσθαι, *to be informed against*, Ar.*Ach*.823 (Megar.φαντάδδομαι).

φαντᾰσία, ἡ, verbal noun of φαντάζομαι and (in sense) of φαίνομαι, *appearing, appearance*, = τὸ φαίνεσθαι, πάντες ἐφίενται τοῦ φαινομένου ἀγαθοῦ, τῆς δὲ φ. οὐ κύριοι do not control the *appearing*, Arist.*EN*1114^{a}32; usu. with less verbal force, *appearance*, *presentation* to consciousness, whether immediate or in memory, whether true or illusory, φαίνεται μὲν ὁ ἥλιος ποδιαῖος, ἀντίφησι δὲ πολλάκις ἕτερόν τι πρὸς τὴν φ. Id.*Insomn*.460^{b}19; ἡ τοῦ γάλακτος φ. the *appearance* of the milky way, Id.*Mete*.339^{a}35; ἡ τοῦ προσώπου φ. Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.50 M.; esp. of visual *images*, ἐπεὶ ἡ ὄψις μάλιστα αἴσθησίς ἐστι, καὶ τὸ ὄνομα ἀπὸ τοῦ φάους εἴληφεν [ἡ φ.] Arist.*de An*.429^{a}2; κατοπτρικὴ φ. *image* reflected in a mirror, *Placit*.3.1.2; also of other sense-perceptions, φ. καὶ αἴσθησις ταὐτὸν ἔν τε θερμοῖς καὶ πᾶσι τοῖς τοιούτοις *appearance* is the same as perception, whether we are talking of hot things or of anything else like them, Pl.*Tht*.152c, cf. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.21; ταῦτα ἔστι μέν τι, ἀλλ' οὐχ ὧν ἐμποιεῖ τὴν φ. Arist.*Metaph*.1024^{b}24; ἡ φ. ἐστὶν αἴσθησίς τις ἀσθενής .. κἂν τῷ ἐλπίζοντι ἀκολουθοῖ ἂν φ. τις οὗ ἐλπίζει Id.*Rh*.1370^{a}28; αἱ [αἰσθήσεις] ἀληθεῖς ἀεί, αἱ δὲ φ. γίνονται αἱ πλείους ψευδεῖς Id.*de An*.428^{a}12; φ. ἀληθεῖς ἁπάσας Epicur.*Fr*.254; ἀπελθόντων τῶν αἰσθητῶν ἔνεισιν αἱ αἰσθήσεις καὶ φ. ἐν τοῖς αἰσθητηρίοις Arist.*de An*.425^{b}25; διὰ τὸ ἐμμένειν [τὰς φ.] καὶ ὁμοίας εἶναι ταῖς αἰσθήσεσι ib. 429^{a}5; τῆς αἰσθήσεως ἀλλοιουμένης ἐξ ἧς γίνεσθαι τὴν φ. Thphr.*Sens*.63; ἐλέγχειν τὰς ἀλλήλων φ. καὶ δόξας Pl.*Tht*.161e; freq. in later Philos. esp. in meaning psychic *image*, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.12 U., S.E.*M*.7.152, M.Ant.4.24, al.; defined as τύπωσις ἐν ψυχῇ Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.23; φ. καταληπτική Zeno *Stoic*.1.17, etc.; [φ. κ.] ἣν κριτήριον εἶναι τῶν πραγμάτων φασί, τὴν γιγνομένην ἀπὸ ὑπάρχοντος κατ' αὐτὸ τὸ ὑπάρχον ἐναπεσφραγισμένην *Stoic*.2.21, cf. 26, al.; διανοητικαὶ φ. mental *images*, Cic.*Fam*.15.16.1; νυκτεριναὶ φ. Phlp.*in de An*.486.13, cf. *Gp*.12.17.15; *apparition*, Arist.*Mir*.846^{a}37.

b. less scientifically, *appearance*, ἐμποιοῦντα τὴν φ. (sc. τοῦ ἐλέγχειν) Id.*SE*165^{b}25; τὸ παράδοξον τῆς τῶν ζῴων φ. Plb.3.53.8, cf. 5.48.9, App.*BC*4.102, *Hann*.15; κατὰ τὴν πρώτην φ. Plb.11.27.7; συναύξειν τὴν φ. [τῆς νίκης] Id.16.8.3; δουλεύοντες τῇ τῶν ἐκτὸς φ.

Id.30.19.4; φ. ποιεῖν καὶ προσδοκίαν Id.18.10.7, cf. 14.2.4; ζῷα .. μέχρι φ. φαινόμενα (in a conjuring trick) Cels.ap.Orig.Cels.1.68; κατὰ τὴν πρόχειρον οὑτωσὶ φ. Gal.6.105, cf. 15.17, 115, 19.206; τῶν ἀπεπτούντων ἐνίοις φ ... γίνονται Id.18(2).73, cf. 71, al.

2. *imagination*, i.e. the *re-presentation* of appearances or images, primarily derived from sensation (cf. αἴσθησις II), ὅταν μὴ καθ' αὑτὸ ἀλλὰ δι' αἰσθήσεως παρῇ τινι τὸ τοιοῦτον αὖ πάθος (sc. δόξα) ἆρ' οἷόν τε ὀρθῶς εἰπεῖν ἕτερόν τι πλὴν φ.; .. "φαίνεται" δὲ ὃ λέγομεν (i.e. φαντασία) σύμμειξις αἰσθήσεως καὶ δόξης Pl.*Sph*.264a, b; οὐδὲ δόξα μετ' αἰσθήσεως οὐδὲ δι' αἰσθήσεως οὐδὲ συμπλοκὴ δόξης καὶ αἰσθήσεως φ. ἂν εἴη Arist.*de An*.428ᵃ26; ἡ φ. καθ' ἣν λέγομεν φάντασμά τι ἡμῖν γίγνεσθαι ib. 428ᵃ1; ἔστι δὲ φ. ἡ ὑπὸ τῆς κατ' ἐνέργειαν αἰσθήσεως γινομένη κίνησις Id.*Insomn*.459ᵃ17, cf. *de An*.429ᵃ1; εἰ ἔστι καὶ τοῦτο [τὸ νοεῖν] φ. τις ἢ μὴ ἄνευ φ. ib. 403ᵃ8; c. gen., μέλλοντος κακοῦ Id.*Rh*.1382ᵃ21, cf. 1370ᵃ30, ᵇ33, al.; αἰσχροῦ φ. Cic.*Att*.9.6.5; also περὶ ἀδοξίας φ. ἐστὶν ἡ αἰσχύνη Arist.*Rh*.1384ᵃ23; γίγνεται ἑκάστῳ φ. ὅτι τοιοῦτός [ἐστι] ib. 1371ᵃ9; ἡ κατὰ τὴν σύλληψιν φ. τῆς γυναικός *Placit*.5.12.2, cf. Sor.1.39 (pl.); τὰ πρὸς τὴν φ. χρώματα colours as judged by the φ., *apparent* colours, *Placit*.1.15.8; φωτίζεσθαι πρὸς τὴν φ. ib. 2.28.6.

b. in Aristotle, *faculty of imagination*, both presentative and representative, opp. αἴσθησις, [φ.] οὐκ ἔστιν αἴσθησις Arist.*de An*.428ᵃ5; opp. δόξα, because πίστις is absent, ib. 22, 24; opp. ἐπιστήμη, νοῦς, διάνοια, οὐδὲ [φ.] τῶν ἀεὶ ἀληθευόντων οὐδεμία ἔσται, οἷον ἐπιστήμη ἢ νοῦς ib. 428ᵃ17; φ. ἕτερον καὶ αἰσθήσεως καὶ διανοίας· αὐτή τε οὐ γίγνεται ἄνευ αἰσθήσεως καὶ ἄνευ ταύτης οὐκ ἔστιν ὑπόληψις ib. 427ᵇ14; φ. γίνεται ἢ διὰ νοήσεως ἢ δι' αἰσθήσεως Id.*MA*702ᵃ19; ὀρεκτικὸν [τὸ ζῷον] οὐκ ἄνευ φ., φ. δὲ πᾶσα ἢ λογιστικὴ ἢ αἰσθητική Id.*de An*.433ᵇ28.

c. *creative imagination*, φ. σοφωτέρα μιμήσεως δημιουργός Philostr.*VA*6.19.

3. the *use of imagery* in literature, τεθορύβηται ταῖς φ. μᾶλλον ἢ δεδείνωται Longin.3.1; ἡ ῥητορικὴ φ. Id.15.2; ἀπὸ τοῦ ἀποδεικτικοῦ περιελκόμεθα εἰς τὸ κατὰ φαντασίαν ἐκπληκτικόν Id.15.11; αἱ ποιητικαὶ φ. Plu.2.759c; ἐς τὰς φ. τῶν λεγομένων τῷ σχήματι τοῦ σώματος συνεφέροντο App.*Pun*.134, cf. *Hisp*.26, *Syr*.40.

4. *prestige, reputation*, μεγάλην ἐφείλκετο φ. ὡς μόνος εἰδὼς τί λέγει Plb.22.9.12, cf. 24.7.2, 24.11.5, *Fr*.233; ἐκ τοῦ τοὺς ἄλλους ἐλέγχειν φ. ἀπενέγκασθαι προαιρούμενος Hipparch.1.1.6; *parade, ostentation*, ποιέειν μηδὲν περιέργως μηδὲ μετὰ φαντασίνης Hp.*Decent*.7, cf. Plb.15.25.22, 16.21.1, 31.26.6, Posidon.36 J., D.S.12.83, Vett.Val.38.26, al.; ἡ ἐφήμερος τῆς ἀρχῆς φ. Sopat.ap.Stob.4.5.55; μετὰ πολλῆς φ. Act.Ap.25.23, cf. D.L.4.53.

φαντᾰσιάζομαι, *to be presented to the mind*, τὸ ὂν φαντασιαζόμενον δόζῃ Ph.1.464.

φαντᾰσιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who is fond of display*, cj. in Polem.*Phgn*.27.

φαντᾰσιαστικός, ή, όν, *receptive of impressions* or *images*, Epicur.*Nat.Herc*.1398.1, Plu.2.431b; τὸ φ. ib. 432c. Adv. -κῶς, τοῦ μέλλοντος ib. 433c.

φαντᾰσιοκοπέω, *indulge vain fancies*, LXXSi.4.30(35).

φαντᾰσιοκόπος, ον, *conceiving vain fancies* or *hopes*, *EM*673.46, Eust.1700.53.

φαντᾰσιοπλήκτως, Adv. *like one who is mad on showing off*, M.Ant.1.7.

φαντᾰσιόω, *bring images before the mind of*, γυνας S.E.*M*.8.406: abs., ib. 397.

II. mostly in Med., *have* or *form images* or *presentations*, Aristocl.ap.Eus.*PE*14.21, S.E.*M*.8.406; πεφαντασιωμένος *subject to hallucinations*, Ruf.*Fr*.79; επμψυχον φαντασιούμενον *having the faculty of presentation*, opp. ἀφαντασίωτον, Plu.2.960d; τὸ φαντασιούμενον τῆς ψυχῆς Gal.4.445; φ. ἡ διάνοια διὰ τῶν αἰσθήσεων S.E.*P*.2.72, cf. *Stoic*.2.22, al.

2. c. acc. rei, φαντασιωθείς δαιμόνιόν τι Plu.2.236d, cf. Ph.1.55, al.

φαντᾰσίς, εως, ἡ, = φαντασία, φήμηκαὶ φ. Pl.*Ti*.72b, cf. Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1055.3, Plot.3.6.7, 13: pl., *portents*, τερατολόγοι φαντάσεις ἐς ἀεὶ προὔλεγον Procop.*Pers*.2.30.

φαντᾰσιώδης, *fantastic*, πτοῖαι Philostr.*VA*7.14; *unreal, imaginary*, Dam.*Pr*.7.

2. φ. ὕπνοι *troubled by dreams*, Gal.1.361 (Comp.); of persons, φ. τοῖς ὀνείρασιν ib. 327.

II. *showy, pompous*, of persons, Vett.Val.39.1; δόξα ib. 355.12; ἔνδυμα *EM*506.47, Suid. s.v. κεστός. Adv. -δῶς, Eust.1699.35.

φαντᾰσμα, ατος, τό, = φάσμα, *apparition, phantom*, ἐνύπνια φαντάσματα A.*Th*.710; νυκτέρων φ. ἔχουσι μορφάς Id.*Fr*.312; φ. δαίμονος Plu.*Dio*2, cf. E.*Hec*.54.94 (anap.), 390, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.22, Ev.Matt.14.26; περὶ τὰ μήματα .. ὤφθη ἄττα ψυχῶν σκιοειδῆ φ. Pl.*Phd*.81d; *vision dream*, Arist.*EN*1102ᵇ10 (pl.), Theoc.21.30.

b. pl., *phenomena*, τὰ ἐν ἀέρι φ. Arist.*Mu*.395ᵃ29: pl., *portents*, D.H.4.62.

II. = φαντασία I, Pl.*Prt*.356e, *Tht*.167b, *Prm*.166a, *R*.598b, Arist.*de An*.428ᵃ1, Epicur.*Ep*.2pp.37, 51 U.; distd. from εἰκών, Pl.*Sph*.236c.

φαντᾰσμάτιον, τό, *miserable phantom*, Plu.2.766b.

φαντᾰσμός, ὁ, *mental image*, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.12 U.

2. pl., of the *vain imaginings* of philosophers, Timo 45.

3. *vision*, φαντασμοὶ ὀνείρων *PMag.Lond*.124.25 (iv/v A.D.).

φαντᾰστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who makes a parade, boaster*, Polem.*Phgn*.27 codd.

φαντᾰστικός, ή, όν, *able to produce the appearance* of something, Pl.*Sph*.266d, 268c: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη), *the art of producing appearances*, opp. εἰκαστική, ib. 236c; φ. ἐπιβολὴ τῆς διανοίας Epicur.*Sent*.24, cf. *Ep*.1p.13 U., Phld.*Sign*.*Fr*.1 (pl.): τὸ φ. Arist.*de An*.432ᵃ31, Plot.4.3.29: the *imaginative faculty, faculty of being deluded by images*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.22. Adv. -κῶς, *by means of mental images*, Epicur.*Nat*.28.7; τυποῦσθαι M.Ant.3.16, S.E.*M*.7.3.373, cf. Jul.*Or*.5.164c, Syrian.*in Metaph*.115.37, etc.

φαντᾰστός, ή, όν, *acting upon the* φαντασία (q.v., signf. 2), Arist.*Mem*.450ᵃ24; only of real objects acc. to Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.22; τὸ ὑποπῖπτον φ. M.Ant.3.11. Adv. -τῶς Syrian.*in Metaph*.117.14.

φάντης, ου, ὁ, = συκοφάντης (for which it is perhaps f.l.), Phot. s.v. ποταγωγίδες (pl.).

° **φαντήρ**, ῆρος, ὁ, epith. of Zeus, *that displays* or *brings to light*, *SEG*17.406 (Chios, iv B.C.).

φαντί, Dor. 3 pl. pres. of φημί.

φαντικός, ή, όν, *significant*, Ammon.*in Int*.59.25.

φαντός, ή, όν, (φαίνομαι) *visible*, Orph.*Fr*.75.

φαντωρ, ορος, ὁ, *one who displays*, σεμνῶν φ. νυκτῶν *IG*2².3411 (ii A.D.).

φανυλός, v. φάγιλος.

φάο, Ep. imper. pres. Med. of φημί, Od.16.168, etc.

φαορκίς· τρυγίς, Hsch.

° **φάος**, φάεος, τό, Att. contr. **φῶς,** φωτός, and resolved Ep. **φόως** (φώωσδε, though read by Ar.Byz. and Aristarch., is to be rejected in Il.16.188); Aeol. **φάος** Sapph.*Supp*.25.9, but cf. φαυοφόρος:—Hom. uses φάος and φόως, never φῶς; of the oblique cases he uses only dat. sing. φάει and acc. pl. φάεα; dat. pl. φαέεσσι Hes.*Fr*.142.4, Call.*Dian*.211, etc.:—φάος is the only form used by Pi.: Trag. use φάος or φῶς, both in lyr. and dialogue, as metre requires: Com. use φάος in lyr. only, Ar.*Eq*.973, *Ra*.1529; φῶν is a late acc. in *BCH*51.380 (Cyme, Hymn to Isis); in Prose φῶς is the only form used in nom. and acc.: gen. φάους X.*Cyr*.4.2.9, 26, *Oec*.9.3, Arist.*de An*.429[a]3; dat. φάει A.*Ag*.575, *Ch*.62 (lyr.), S.*Ph*.415, 1212 (lyr.), etc.: pl., φάη B.8.28, Gal.18(2).250, *AP*7.373 (Thall.); gen. φαέων Arat.90; dat. φάεσι Call.*Dian*.71; in Prose gen. φωτός Pl.*R*.518a, *Ax*.365c; dat. φωτί Luc.*Musc.Enc*.9, etc.; (φῷ E.*Fr*.534); pl., φῶτα *IG*11(2).203 *A* 33 (Delos, iii B.C.), etc.; gen. φώτων ib. 4[2](1).110.43 (Epid., iv B.C.); dat. φωσί (v. infr. I. 2): (φάω). [ᾰ regularly; but Hom. always has ᾱ metri gr. in φᾱεα; and so dat. pl. φᾱεσι in Call.*Dian*.71]:—*light*, esp. *daylight*, ἤδη φ. ἦεν ἐπὶ χθόνα Od.23.371; φ. οἴχεθ' ὑπὸ ζόφον 3.335; κατέδυ λαμπρὸν φ. ἠελίοι Il.1.605; Ἠὼς .. Ζηνὶ φόως ἐρέουσα 2.49; ἀθανάτοισι φόως φέροι Od.5.2; νὺξ ἀποκρύψει φάος A.*Pr*.24; τὸ τοῦ ἡλίου φῶς Pl.*R*.515e; πρὸς τὸ φῶς βλέπειν ib.; οὐράνιον φῶς, αἰθέρος φῶς, S.*Ant*.944 (lyr.), E.*Ph*.809 (lyr.); ἡμέρας ἁγνὸν φάος Id.*Fr*.443; ἡμερήσιον φάος A.*Ag*.23; τὸ ἡμερινὸν φῶς Pl.*R*.508c; ἐν φάει by *daylight*, Od.21.429; ἕως ἂν φῶς γένηται till *day*break, Pl.*Prt*.311a; ἅμα φάει at *day*break, Plu.*Cam*.34; ἅμα τῷ φωτί Plb.1.30.10, al.: ἕως ἔτι φῶς ἐστιν while there is still *light*, Pl.*Phd*.89c; ἔτι φάους ὄντος X.*Cyr*.4.2.26; κατὰ φάος νύκτας τε E.*Ba*.425 (lyr.); κατὰ φῶς, opp. νύκτωρ, X.*Cyr*.3.3.25; also, of moon*light* and star*light*, φαέεσσι σελήνης Hes. l.c., cf. Pi.*O*.10(11).75, Bion*Fr*.8.5, etc.; ἀστέρος τηλαυγέστερον Pi.*P*.3.75; τὰ φῶτα, sc. sun and moon, Ptol.*Tetr*.37, 38.

b. in Poets, freq. in phrases concerning the life of men, ζώει καὶ ὁρᾷ φ. ἠελίοιο Il.18.61, cf. Od.4.540, etc.; λείπειν φ. ἠελίοιο Hes.*Op*.155, Thgn.569; ἐς φάος οὐκ ἀνίεσκε, ἀφίκεσθε, Hes.*Th*.157, 652; ζῇ τε καὶ βλέπει φάος A.*Pers*.299; ὅστις φῶς ὁρᾷ S.*OT*375; ὄντα ἐν φάει Id.*Ph*.415, etc.; Διὸς ἐν φάει E.*Hec*.707 (lyr.); πέμψατ' ἔνερθεν ψυχὴν ἐς φῶς, ἀναγαγεῖν εἰς φῶς, A.*Pers*.630 (anap.), Ar.*Av*.699 (anap.); πρὸς φῶς ἀνελθεῖν S.*Ph*.625; πρὸς φῶς ἄγειν Pl.*Prt*.320d; λείπω φάος Ar.*Ach*.1185 (paratrag.); εἰ στερήσομαι τοῦδε τοῦ φωτός Pl.*Ax*.365c: but also εἰς φῶς ἰέναι to come into *the light*, i.e. into *public*, S.*Ph*.1353; εἰς φῶς λέγειν ib. 581; τὸ φῶς κόσμον παρέχει *light* (i.e. *publicity*) is a guarantee for order, X.*Ages*.9.1

c. simply *a day*, φῶς ἓν ἡλίου καταρκέσει E.*Rh*.447; νόστιμον βλέπειν φάος, = ἦμαρ, A.*Pers*.261: pl., κρισίμων φαέων of critical *days*, *AP*11.382.11 (Agath.).

2. *the light* of a torch, lamp, fire, etc., τίς τοι φάος οἴσει; Od.19.24, cf. 34, 64; φάος πάντεσσι παρέξω 18.317; φῶς δαίων A.*Ch*.863 (anap.); ποιεῖν X.*HG*6.2.29; πρὸς φῶς πίνειν to drink by *the fire*, Id.*Cyr*.7.5.26; *a light*, φῶς ἔχων .. ἀφηγεῖτο Id.*HG*5.1.8: pl., Plu.*Pel*.12, *Ant*.26, etc. τὰ φ. the *illuminations*, *IG*11(2).203 *A* 33 (Delos, iii B.C.); μέσοις φωσίν at a moderate *fire*, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.46 B., cf. Zos.Alch.pp.147, 155 B.

3. *the light* of the eyes, φάος ὀμμάτων, ὄσσων, Pind.*N*.10.40, Opp.*H*.4.525: pl., φάεα *eyes*, Call.*Dian*.53, 71, 211, Nic.*Al*.24, al. Od.16.15, 19.417; τίεσκον ἶσον φαέεσσιν ἐμοῖσι Mosch.4.9; φάη Gal. l.c.: sg., of the Cyclops' *eye* E.*Cyc*.633.

4. *window*, *IG*4[2](1).110.43 (Epid., iv B.C.), Plu.2.515b; *opening* in a machine, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.7.14.

II. *light*, as a metaph. for deliverance, happiness, victory, glory, etc., καὶ τῷ μὲν φάος ἦηθεν Il.17.615; φόως δ' ἑτάροισιν ἔθηκεν 6.6; ἐπὴν φάος ἐν νήεσσι θήῃς 16.95; ἐν χερσὶ φόως 15.741; [πύλαι] πετασθεῖσαι τεῦξαν φάος 21.538; φ. ἀρετᾶν Pi.*O*.4.11, δώμασιν φάος μέγα A.*Pers*.300, cf. S.*Ant*.600 (lyr.). *Aj*.709 (lyr.); λαμπρὸν φ. γένους *Trag.Adesp*.9; of perssons, ἤν πού τι φόως Δαναοῖσι γένωμαι Il.16.39, cf. 8.282, etc.; esp. in addressing persons, ἦλθες, Τηλέμαχε, γλυκερὸν φάος Od.16.23; ὦφάος Ἑλλήνων Anacr.124; Ἀκραγαντίνων φάος Pi.*I*.2.17; ὦ φίλτατον φῶς S.*El*.1224, 1354; ὦ μέγιστον Ἕλλησιν φάος E.*Hec*.841; in late Prose, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. ὦ φῶς: pl., *AP*7.373 (Thall.).

b. of God, ὁ θεὸς φ. ἐστί 1Ep.Jo.1.5; φ. καὶ ζωή ἐστιν ὁ θεὸς καὶ πατήρ *Corp.Herm*.1.21; of Christ, φ. εἰς ἀποκάλυψιν ἐθνῶν Ev.Luc.2.32, etc.

2. with reference to *illumination* of the mind, τῆς ἀληθείας τὸ φῶς E.*IT*1026; φ. ἐν τῷ φιλοσοφεῖν Plu.2.77d, cf. 47c; τὸ φ. τὸ ἐν σοί Ev.Matt.6.23; τὸ φ. τῆς ζωῆς Ev.Jo.8.12; ἐν τῷ φ. εἶναι 1Ep.Jo.2.9; τέκνα φωτός, ὅπλα τοῦ φ., Ep.Eph.5.8, Ep.Rom.13.12.

III. *the dark ring round the nipple*, Poll.2.163.

° **φᾰοσφόρος**, v. φωσφόρος.

φᾰοστᾰσία, ἡ, coined as etym. of φαντασία, Sophon.*in de An*.121.19, interpol. in Ph.1.279.

φάρ, φαρός, τό, Lat. *far, spelt*, Sor.1.98, Aret.*CA*2.2, Alex.Trall.5.5 (prob.).

B. φᾶρ, τό, apoc. form of φᾶρος, Hdn.Gr.1.394.

φᾰραγγαῖον· τῆς φαρέτρας τὸ κάλυμμα, Hsch.

° **φᾰραγγίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *of, from a gully* or *ravine*, of the wind Iapyx, Arist.*Vent*.973[b]15, epith. of (prob.) Heracles, [Ἡρακ]λῆ Φαρανγείτῃ *SEG*24.1037 (Moesia, ii/iii A.D.).

φᾰραγγόω, *convert into gullies* or *ravines*, [γῆ] πεφαραγγωμένη (by the Nile floods), *PGurob*26 intr.p.44 (ii B.C.), *PTeb*.151 (ii B.C.).

φᾰραγγώδης, ες, *full of chasms* or *ravines*, τόποι Arist.*HA*578[a]27, cf. D.S.1.32, J.*AJ*5.2.11, Corn.*ND*27.

II. *found in ravines*, of the plant ὄστρυς, Thphr.*HP*3.10.3.

φάραγξ [ᾰ], αγγος, ἡ, *cleft, chasm*, esp. in a mountain side, *ravine, gully*, Alcm.60.1 (pl.); φ. πρὸς δυσχειμέρῳ A.*Pr*.15, cf. 142 (anap.), al., E.*IT*277, X.*HG*7.2.13, Thphr.*HP*9.5.2 (pl.), *Schwyzer*289.161 (Priene, ii B.C.), etc.; πᾶσα φ. πληρωθήσεται LXXIs.40.4; πάντας .. ἐς φάραγγα ἐσέβαλον Th.2.67; ἐν πύλαισι γὰρ σταθεὶς φάραγγος *of the cave*, E.*Cyc*.668; φάραγγα δακτύλου πιάσματι σύρει, of shaping a roll before it is baked, Eub.75.11:—metaph., of Cleon, φάραγγα καὶ Χάρυβδιν ἁρπαγῆς Ar.*Eq*.248 (troch.).

II. metaph., of the anus, Sotad.2.2.

φάραι· ὑφαίνειν, πλέκειν, Hsch.

φαραιδάκη· μυρίκη, Id.

φαρανίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *native of* Φαράν (between Palestine and Egypt), ἀννῶνα τῶν φ. β' ἄλης *PFlor*.297.192, 219 (vi A.D.).

φαρανῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *a kind of amethyst found at* Φαράν, Plin.*HN*37.122.

φαρατρίτας, v. φαρετρίτης.

φᾰράω, *plough*, ἄφαρον φαρόωσι (sc. γῆν) Call.*Fr*.183 (ap. E.M.788.24); cf. φαρόω.

φαρβό, v. φαρυμός.

φάργμα, ατος, το, *enclosure, precinct*, *Schwyzer*89.8 (Argos, iii B.C.), cf. Hsch.

φάργνῡμι, v. φράγνυμι.

φαρεός, ὁ, = φᾶρος, *Chron.Lind*.D.36.

φᾰρέτρα, Ion. **-η,** ἡ, (φέρω) *quiver* for arrows, ἰοδόκος Il.15.443; ὡς εἴ τε φαρέτρῃ πῶμ' ἐπιθείη Od.9.314; ἀμφηρεφής Il.1.45; βέλη ἔνδον ἐντὶ φαρέτρας Pi.*O*.2.84, cf. E.*Rh*.979, *HF*969; ὥσπερ ἐκ φαρέτρας ῥηματίσκια .. ἀνασπῶντες Pl.*Tht*.180a; φ. τοξευμάτων *a quiver-full of* .., *IG*12(5).647.28 (Coressus, iii B.C.).

φᾰρέτρεών, ῶνος, ὁ, = foreg., Hdt.1.216, 2.141, 7.61.

φᾰρέτριον, τό, Dim. of φαρέτρα, Mosch.1.20.

φᾰρέτρίτης, [ῑ], ου, Boeot. **-τας,** ὁ, = τοξότης, *member of a military club*, *Supp.Epigr*.3.354 (Thisbe, iii B.C.), *IG*7.2714.2 (Acraeph.); also written **φαρατρ-** *Schwyzer*463(3).5 (Tanagra).

φᾰρετροφόρος, ον, *quiver-bearing*, *AP*5.176 (Mel.): but **φαρετρήφορος** ἰός *borne in the quiver*, *Ath.Mitt*.56.122 (Smyrna).

φαρθένος, = παρθένος, *IG*5(2).262.28, 31 (Mantinea, v B.C.), 1[2]555, 650.

φαρία, ἡ, a *vessel* of some kind, *PRyl*.224(*a*) introd. (ii A.D.).

φᾱρικόν, τό, some kind of *poison*, Nic.*Al*.398, Dsc.5.6; **φαριακὸν** φάρμακον in Phylarch.10 J.

φάρινος, η, ον, *of cloth*, χιτών *Schwyzer*462 *B* 42 (Tanagra, iii B.C.).

φάριον, τό, Dim. of φᾶρος:= ἐρεοῦς κεκρύφαλος, Poll.7.66.

φαρκάζω, = κλέπτω, Hsch.

φάρκες· νεοσσί, Id.

φαρκῑδόομαι, (φαρκίς) Pass., *to be wrinkled*, expld. by στυγνάζοντες, Hsch.

φαρκῑδώδης, ες, *wrinkled*, Hp.ap.Erot.; to be restored for φορακιώδης in Id.*Mul*.2.172.

° **φαρκίς**, ῖδος, ἡ, *wrinkle*, Simon. in *POxy*.3965 *fr*.27.15, S.*Fr*.1108 (φαρμακίδα cod. Phot.), Erot. s.v. φαρκιδῶδες.

φαρκτοομαι, *guard oneself*, Hsch., Phot. (-εσθαι cod.).

φαρκτός, ή, όν, = φρακτός, *EM*667.23.

φαρμᾰκάω, *suffer from the effect of drugs* or *charms*, D.46.16, Thphr.*Fr*.105, Plu.2.1016e, etc.

II. *require a remedy*, Luc.*Lex*.4.

φαρμᾰκείᾱ, ἡ, *use of drugs*, esp. of *purgatives*, Hp.*Aph*.1.24, 2.36 (both pl.), *PCair.Zen*.18.5 (iii B.C.), Gal.15.447, etc.; αἱ ἄνω φ., i.e. emetics, Arist.*Pr*.962[a]3; of abortifacients, Sor.1.59: generally, *the use of any kind of drugs*, *potions*, or *spells*, Pl.*Lg*.933b: pl., Id.*Prt*.354a, *Ti*.89b, Men.535.9.

2. *poisoning* or *witchcraft*, D.40 57, Plb.6.13.4, *POxy*.486.21 (ii A.D.); αἱ περὶ τὰς φαρμακείας, = αἱ φαρμακίδες, Arist.*HA*572[a]22.

II. metaph., *remedy*, παιδιὰς προσάγειν φαρμακείας χάριν Id.*Pol*.1337[b]41.

φαρμᾰκειᾰ, ἡ, = φαρμακίς, name for σίττη (διὰ τὸ πολύιδρις εἶναι), Id.*HA*616[b]23.

φαρμᾰκεργάτης [γᾰ], ου, ὁ, *apothecary*, Tz.*H*.8.918.

φαρμᾰκεύς, έως, ὁ, *poisoner, sorcerer*, S.*Tr*.1140, Pl.*Smp*.203d, etc.; γνήσιοι σοφισταὶ καὶ φ. Jul.*Or*.6.197d.

II. *druggist, apothecary*, Aret.*CD*2.12.

φαρμᾰκευσις, εως, ἡ, = φαρμακεία, in pl., Hp.*Prorrh*.2.4, Pl.*Lg*.845d.

φαρμᾰκευτέον, *one must use a purge*, Gal.16.123, 17(2).665.

φαρμᾰκευτής, οῦ, ὁ, later form for φαρμακεύς, Ph.1.449, Ptol.*Tetr*.161, Vett.Val.17.10, etc.

φαρμᾰκευτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *by means of drugs* or *pharmacy*, κάθαρσις Pl.*Ti*.89b: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη), = φαρμακεία, opp. surgery, Gal.15.425, D.L.3.85; φ. ἰατρός *one who prescribes drugs*, Gal.*Thras*.24.

φαρμᾰκεύτρια, ἡ, fem. of φαρμακευτής, Eust.1415.64; pl., title of the 2nd Idyll of Theoc.

φαρμᾰκεύω, *administer a drug* or *medicine*, Pl.*R*.459c, *Ti*.89d.

2. *use enchantments, practise sorcery*, φαρμακεύσαντες ταῦτα ἐς τὸν ποταμόν *having used* this *charm* upon the river, Hdt.7.114.

II. c. acc. pers., *purge*, τινα Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)55; φ. ἄνω κούφῳ φαρμάκῳ *purge* upwards, i.e. by an emetic, Id.*Art*.67, cf. *Aph*.4.12:—Pass., *to be purged*, ib. 2.37, Men.*Her*.*Fr*.5; *to be physicked*, Arist.*Top*.111[a]2.

2. *drug* a person, *give* him *a poisonous* or *stupefying drug*, E.*Andr*.355, *SIG*1181.4 (Rhenea, ii B.C.); φ. τινὰ ἐπὶ βλάβῃ μὴ θανασίμῳ Pl.*Lg*.933d:—Pass., οὐ πεφαρμάκευσαι ἀλλὰ μεμάγ‹ε›υσαι Astramps.*Orac*.25.4 (ii A.D.), cf. *POxy*.472.1 (ii A.D.).

3. *season* in cookery, [ἰχθὺν] πεφαρμακευμένον τυροῖσι Philem.79.5.

4. metaph., πειθοῖ κακῇ τὴν ψυχὴν φ. Gorg.*Fr*.11 D.

φαρμᾰκή· ἡ, χύτρα ἣν ἡτοίμαζον τοῖς καθαίρουσι τὰς πόλεις, Hsch.

φαρμᾰκηρός, ά, όν, (φάρμακον III) *treated with preservatives*, κωπῶν ζεύγη *BGU*544.21 (ii A.D.).

2. *glazed*, of bronze vessels, ib. 17.

φαρμᾰκία, Ion. **ίη,** = φαρμακεία, Hp.*Decent*.10, LXXEx.7.11 (pl.), Man.2.310.

φαρμᾰκικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a* φάρμακον, Tz.ad.Lyc.1137.

φαρμᾰκιον, τό, Dim. of φάρμακον, *mild remedy*, Pl.*Phdr*.268c, *Tht*.149c, *PPetr*.3p.115 (iii B.C.), Plu.2.43b; *AP*11.333 (Callicter).

2. *purgative*, f.l. for φαρμακείῃσι in Hp.*Aph*.1.20.

φαρμᾰκίς, ίδος, fem. of φαρμακεύς, *sorceress, witch*, D.25.79, Arist.*HA*577[a]13, A.R.4.53:—as Adj., γυνὴ φ. Ar.*Nu*.749; irreg. Sup., φαρμακιστόταται γυναικῶν J.*AJ*17.4.1, cf. Suid. s.v. Μήδεια.

II. fem. Adj., *poisonous*, *venomous*, σαύρα Nic.*Al*.538.

φαρμᾰκίστρια, ἡ, = foreg. I, Hsch. s.v. βαμβακεύτριαι.

φαρμᾰκίτης, [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *drugged* or *medicated*, δακτύλιος φ. a ring *containing poison*, Eup.87; οἶνος φ. Semus5a; fem. φαρμακῖτις γῆ, = ἀμπελῖτις II, Dsc.5.160; φ. σαύρα Aët.13.56; also ἡ φ. (sc. βίβλος) *On Drugs*, title of lost work by Hippocrates, Hp.*Aff*.9, 15, 28, al.; φαρμακίτιδες βίβλοι, by Andromachus, Gal.13.891.

II. = ἀδηφάγος, Hsch.; cf. φαγεσωρῖτις.

φαρμᾰκίων, ωνος, ὁ, *pharmacist*, nickname of Asclepiades junior, Gal.13.441.

φαρμᾰκοδοσία, ἡ, *poisoning*, Mich.*in EN*17.23.

φαρμᾰκοεις, εσσα, εν, = φαρμακώδης, *poisoned*, ἰός Mosch.4.30: *poisonous*, Nic.*Al*.4; of a person, *sorcerer*, Nonn.*D*.21.144.—In Nic.*Al*.293, we have nom. pl. fem. φαρμακόεις for -όεσσαι.

φαρμᾰκοθήκη, ἡ, *medicine-chest*, *POsl*.54.6 (ii/iii A.D.), *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.104.

φαρμᾰκομαντις, εως, ὁ, either *one who is at once* φαρμακός and μάντις, or *who uses* φάρμακα *to divine from*, title of play by Anaxandrides.

φάρμᾰκον [v. sub fin.], τό, *drug*, whether healing or noxious: in Hom. the sense is freq. determined by an epith., φάρμακα, πολλὰ μὲν ἐσθλὰ .., πολλὰ δὲ λυγρά Od.4.230; τόδε φ. ἐσθλόν 10.287, cf. 292; φ. ἤπια, ὀδυνήφατα (v. infr. 2); κακὰ φ. ib. 213; φ. λυγρά ib. 236; φ. αὐλόμενον ib. 394; ἀνδροφόνον 1.261; θυμοφθόρα φ. 2.329; so, after Hom., προσανέα φ. Pi.*P*.3.52; παιώνια A.*Ag*.848; χρήσιμον Pl.*R*.382c; θανάσιμα Ph.*Bel*.103.31; ὀλέθριον Luc.*Herm*.62, φ. δηλητήρια *SIG*37 *A* 1 (Teos, v B.C.), 985.18 (Philadelphia), 1180.2 (Cnidus).

2. *healing remedy, medicine*, in Hom. mostly of those applied outwardly, ἐπιθήσει φάρμαχ᾽ ἅ κεν παύσῃσι μελαινάων ὀδυνάων Il.4.191; ἐπ᾽ ἄρ᾽ ἤπια φάρμακα πάσσε ib. 218; ὀδυνήφατα φ. πάσσων 5.401, 900, cf. 11.515, 830, 15.394; προσάλειφεν ἑκάστῳ φ. Od.10.392; φ. περιαλείφειν Ar.*Eq*.906; also of potions, τιῶν φάρμακ᾽ Od.10.326; φ. πεπωκώς Hdt.4.160, cf. Pi. l.c.; παρὰ τοῦ ἰατροῦ Pl.*R*.406d, cf. *Grg*.467c; φ. χριστόν E.*Hipp*.516; ἔγχριστον Theoc.11.1; ἐπίχριστον Str.17.1.10; ἐπίπαστον Theoc. l.c.; καταπλαστόν Ar.*Pl*.716; ποτόν E.*Hipp*. l.c.; freq. in Medic. writers, Sor.1.4, Gal.6.265, etc.; of *medicines* for cattle, *PFlor*.222.11 (iii A.D.).

b. c. gen. (v. infr. II), φ. νόσου *a medicine for* it, *remedy against* it, A.*Pr*.251, 606 (lyr.); βηχός Phryn.Com.60: κεφαλῆς *for* a head-ache, Pl.*Chrm*.155b; στραγγουρίας Arist.*HA*612^{b}16, cf. 624^{a}16; μέθης Amphis37; δίψης *AP*6.170 (Thyill.); but ὑγιείας φ. *a medicine to restore* or *maintain* health, Aristid.*Or*.37(2).11.

3. *enchanted potion, philtre*: hence, *charm, spell*, Od.4.220 sq., Ar.*Pl*.302, Theoc.2.15, *PSI*1.64.20 (i B.C.); φαρμάκοις τὸν ἄνδρ᾽ ἔμηνεν Ar.*Th*.561; ταιαῦτα ἔχω φ. such *charms* have I, Hdt.3.85, cf. Apoc.9.21.

4. *poison*, S.*Tr*.685, E.*Med*.385; πιεῖν τὸ φ. Antipho 6.15, Pl.*Phd*.57a, 115a; φάρμακα ἐσβεβληκέναι ἐς τὰ φρέατα Th.2.48: τοξικὸν φ. *BGU*21 ii 14 (iv A.D.) perh. Myc. *pa-ma-ko*.

5. *lye* for laundering, *Stud.Pal*.22.56.12 (iii A.D.).

II. generally, *remedy, cure*, Hes.*Op*.485, Alc.35, etc.; μεῖζον .. τῆς νόσου τὸ φ. *the cure* too strong for, i.e. worse than, the disease, S.*Fr*.589.4, cf. *Com.Adesp*.455; φ. πραΰ, of a bridle, Pi.*O*.13.85; φ. τινι *for* a thing, Thgn.1134 (pl.), Archil.9; πρός τι Arist.*Pol*.1321^{a}16; ποττὸν ἔρωτα Theoc.11.1; but most freq. φ. τινός *remedy against* .. χλαῖνα .. φ. ῥίγευς Hippon.19; Ζεὺς πάντων φ. μοῦνος ἔχει Simon.87; τὸ σιγᾶν φ. βλάβς ἔχω A.*Ag*.548; φ. πόνων, λύπης, E.*Ba*.283, *Fr*.1079; δόλοι .. χρείας ἀνάνδρου φ. ib. 288; φόβου Pl.*Lg*.647e; λήθης φάρμακα (of γράμματα) E.*Fr*.578.1; v. εὐδιανός.

2. c. gen. also, *a means of producing* something, φ. σωτηρίας Id.*Ph*.893; μνήμης καὶ σοφίας φ. Pl.*Phdr*.274e; ὑπομνήσεως ib. 275a, cf. 230d; ἀθανασίας Antiph.86.6; ἡσυχίας Arist.*Pol*.1273^{b}23; φ. μανίας, of the oil applied to wrestlers, D.L.1.104.

3. ἐπὶ θανάτῳ φ. ἑᾶς ἀρετᾶς εὑρέσθαι *a remedy* or *consolation in* his own virtue, Pi.*P*.4.187.

III. *dye, paint, colour*, Emp.23.3, Hdt.1.98, A.*Fr*.134, Ar.*Ec*.735, Pl.*R*.420c, *Plt*.277c, *PCair.Zen*.789.13 (iii B.C.), etc.

IV. *chemical reagent*, *PLeid.X*.25, *PHolm*.13.46, 22.10, Ps.-Democr.ap.Zos.Alch.p.160 B.; *used by tanners*, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.44, 368.—Cf. φαρμάσσω. [μᾰ; but μᾱ in φαρμακός.]

φαρμᾰκοποιέω, *prepare dyes* or *colours*, Suid. s.v. βάψας.

φαρμᾰκοποιία, ἡ, *preparation of drugs*, D.L.7.117.

φαρμᾰκοποιός, όν, *preparing drugs*, ἔθνος φ. A.*Eleg*.2, cf. *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).211.

φαρμᾰκοποσία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *drinking of medicine*, Hp.*Aph*.4.19 (pl.), *Nat.Hom*.7, X.*An*.4.8.21 (unless in signf. 2), Pl.*Sph*.227a, etc.

2. *drinking of poison*, Luc.*Nec*.18, Porph.*Chr*.96.

φαρμᾰκοποτέω, *drink medicine*, Hp.*Aff*.27, 41, Thphr.*HP*9.15.4.

φαρμᾰκοπωλέω, *to be a druggist*, Ar.*Fr*.28 (anap.), Epicur.*Fr*.171.

φαρμᾰκοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *druggist, apothecary*, Ar.*Nu*.767, Critias*Fr*.70 D., Theopomp.Com.2, Aeschin.3.162, Phld.*Rh*.1.34 S., etc.

φάρμᾰκος (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.150), ὁ, ἡ, *poisoner, sorcerer, magician*, LXXEx.7.11 (masc.), Ma.3.5 (fem.), Apoc.21.8, 22.15.

φαρμακός [v. ad fin.], ὁ, *one sacrificed* or *executed as an atonement* or *purification* for others, *scapegoat*, Hippon.5, al., Ar.*Ra*.733 (troch.), lster 33; and, since criminals were reserved for this fate, a general name of reproach, Ar.*Eq*.1405, Lys.6.53, Call. in Διηγήσεις ii 29, D.25.80. [ᾱ Hippon. and Call., ᾰ Ar.*Eq*. l.c.; on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.150; φαρμᾰκος Did.ap.Harp.]

φαρμᾰκοτρίβης [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *one who grinds drugs* or *colours*, D.48.12, Ael.*NA*9.62.

φαρμᾰκοτρίπτης, ου, ὁ, = foreg., *AB*314.

φαρμᾰκουργός, όν, = φαρμακοποιός, Lyc.61.

φαρμᾰκοφόρος, ον, *producing drugs*, Eust.1415.54.

φαρμᾰκόω, *medicate*, φαρμακώσαισ᾽ ἀντίτομα ὀδυνᾶν *having endued* them *with healing power* against pains, Pi.*P*.4.221.

II. in Pass., *to be poisoned*, μελίκρατον πεφαρμακωμένον Plu.2.768d; of an arrow, Dsc.*Eup*.2.114 (v.l.).

2. *to be bewitched*, *POxy*.1477.20 (iii/iv A.D.).

φαρμᾰκτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = φαρμακεύς, Opp.*H*.2.483.

φαρμᾰκτήριος, α, ον, = φαρμακευτικός, Lyc.1138.

φαρμᾰκτης, ου, ὁ, = φαρμακτήρ, Opp.*H*.4.648, 693.

φαρμᾰκτός, ή, όν, *poisoned*, βέλη Str.11.2.19; γένος Man.4.540.

2. *poisonous*, δόλος Id.4.52.

φαρμᾰκώδης, ες, *of the nature of a* φάρμακον,

1. *medicinal*, Arist.*HA*624^{a}18, *Mir*.835^{b}32, *Pr*.863^{b}32; γάλα Thphr.*HP*9.15.4 (Sup.); χυμοί Id.*CP*6.4.6 (Comp.); ποτήματα Sor.2.29; τὰ -ωδέστερα φάρμακα ib. 33.

2. *poisonous*, Plu.*Ant*.47, 2.974c; *poisoned*, τοξεύματα Dsc.3.80; τὸ φ. Plu.2.17b.

3. of places, *rich in medicinal herbs*, Thphr.*HP*9.15.4 (Posit. and Sup.).

φαρμᾰκών, ῶνος, ὁ, *dye-house*, S.*Fr*.1109.

φαρμᾰκωνῖτις Ἀνδρομάχου βίβλος, = φαρμακῖτις (which shd. perh. be read), Gal.13.890.

φάρμαξις, εως, ἡ, *medical treatment*, Pl.*Phlb*.46a.

2. *witchery*, Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.8.

3. = Lat. *veneficium*, *Gloss*.

II. *treatment* of metals, φ. περὶ τὸν χαλκόν Plu.2.395b.

φαρμάσσω, Att. **-ττω,** prop. *treat by using* φάρμακα: generally, *treat*, once in Hom., ὡς ὅτ' ἀνὴρ πέλεκυν .. εἰν ὕδατι ψυχρῷ βάπτῃ .. φαρμάσσων Od.9.393; cf. foreg. II.

II. after Hom., *heal* or *relieve by medicine*, Pl.*Lg*.933b, A.R.4.1512.

b. φ. μέθυ *medicate* it, Nic.*Th*.619.

2. *enchant* or *bewitch by potions* or *philtres*, A.R.3.478, 4.61 (and in Med., Id.3.859): *bewitch by flattery*, Pl.*Smp*.194a, Men.80a:—Pass. οἱ πεφαρμαγμένοι Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.1; πεφάρμαχθε Ar.*Th*.534: metaph., of a lamp, φαρμασσομένη χρίματος .. παρηγορίαις A.*Ag*.94 (anap.).

3. *poison*, κρέα Plu.*Art*.19 (Pass.); βέλη, τὸ ὕδωρ Id.2.681f (Pass.), 978c: ἀπεψίας, δι' ἃ φαρμάσσεται τὸ γάλα Sor.1.94.

4. *dye, colour*, ἔρια Poll.7.169: metaph., φαρμασσομένη εὐμορφία *painted, false*, Philostr.*Ep*.27.

5. *season*, τηρανίτας σησάμοισι φ. Hippon.36.

φαρμιανὸν μάλαγμα, a plaster, Asclep.ap.Gal.13.975.

° **φαρμουθιακός**, ή, όν, *of the Egyptian month* Φαρμοῦθι (March-April), Φ. ἐργασία *POxy*.1631.13, 3354.12 (both iii A.D.).

φαρνάκειος, [ᾰ], α, ον, *of Pharnaces*, τετρᾶχμον *Inscr.Délos*1444 *Aa* 17 (ii B.C.).

2. Φαρνάκειον, τό, in Lat. form *Pharnaceon*, = πάνακες Κενταύρειον, Plin.*HN*25.33; cf. *Gloss*.

° **φάρξις**, εως, ἡ, *fencing*, ναοῦ $IG4^2$(1).102.75 (Epid., iv B.C.) = φράξις II.

° **φᾶρος**, εος, τό, later also **φάρος** [v. sub fin.]:—*a large piece of cloth, web*, φάρε' ἔνεικε Καλυψὼ .., ἱστία ποιήσασθαι Od.5.258, cf. E.*Hec*.1082 (lyr.).

II. commonly, *a wide cloak* or *mantle* without sleeves, μαλακὸν δ' ἔνδυνε χιτῶνα .. περὶ δὲ μέγα βάλλετο φ. (of a man) Il.2.43; πορφύρεον μέγα φ. ἔχων ἐν χειρί 8.221, cf. Od.15.61, Xenoph.3.3, Pherecyd.Syr.2, Hdt.9.109, E.*El*.1221 (lyr., pl.); also worn by women, Od.5.230, Hes.*Op*.198, A.*Ch*.11, etc.; drawn over the head, μέγα φ. ἑλὼν .. κὰκ κεφαλῆς εἴρυσσε Od.8.84, cf. E.*Supp*.286, Ar.*Th*.890; used as a *shroud* or *pall*, Il.18.353, 24.580, S.*Aj*.916; πύματον φ. my last *rag*, Pl.*Eleg*.12; εἰς ὅ κε φ. ἐκτελέσω .. Λαέρτῃ ἥρωϊ ταφήϊον Od.2.97, 24.132; also of *bed-spread*, δεμνίοις .. στρωτὰ βάλουσαν φάρη S.*Tr*.916: ἀναιδείας φ. (expld. by Hsch. from Il.2 262), S.*Fr*.291.—Ep., Trag. (for Ar. l.c. is paratrag. and Philetaer.19 is corrupt), and twice in Hdt. (Corinthian acc. to *AB*1096). [ᾱ in Hom. and mostly in later Ep.; φᾰρέεσσι Hes.*Op*.198 codd., A.R.3.863. A. has ᾱ always; S. has ᾰ in *Tr*.916, *Frr*.360, 373, 586, and never certainly ᾱ; E. has both ᾱ, *El*.191, *Hec*. l.c., *IT*1149 (all lyr.), al., and ᾰ, *HF*414 (s.v.l.), *Andr*.831, *Or*.840, *Hipp*.133 (all lyr.), *Supp*.286, cf. Hdn.Gr.2.942.] (form φάρϝος Myc. *pa-we-a* (pl.)).

° **φάρος**, [ᾰ], ὁ, = φάρυγξ, Lyc.154.

II. medic., *lozenge*, Asclep.Jun.ap.Gal.13.97.4.

° **φάρος**, [ᾰ], τό, *plough*, Alcm.1.61 P. (cf. Sosiph.ap.Sch.), Antim.119 Wy.

II. = ἄροσις, *ploughing*, Hsch. s.v. βούφαρον, *EM*175.36. (Cf. Lat. *foro*, OE. *borian* 'bore'.)

φάρος, [ᾰ], ου, ἡ, *Pharos*, an island in the bay of Alexandria, Od.4.355, E.*Hel*.5, Th.1.104, etc.; famous for its light house, Str.17.1.6, etc.: hence σκοπιαὶ **φάριαι** the watch-tower *of Pharos*, Alciphr.2.4.

II. as Appell., φάρος, ὁ, *lighthouse*, *AP*9.671, 11.117 (Strat.).

φαροφόρος, v. φαυροφόρος.

φαρόω, = φαράω, Hsch.

φάρσος, εος, τό, *any piece cut off* or *severed, portion*, (= τρύφος, κλάσμα, πτερύγιον, ἀκρωτήριον, Hsch.; part of a house, Poll.7.121); φάρσεα ὅλιος *the quarters* of a city, Hdt.1.180; ἐν φάρσεϊ ἑκατέρῳ ib. 181, cf. 186; φ. βότρυος *AP*6.299 (Phan.); φ. δραχμαῖον Nic.*Th*.664; σχίζειν τὸ ἱμάτιον εἰς δώδεκα φ. J.*AJ*8.7.7.

2. = *velamen*, *Gloss*.; ῥούσιον φ., = *vexillum*, ib.; φ. σκεπαστήρια protective *sheets* or *coverings*, J.*AJ*3.8.2; ὡραῖον τὸ φ. ἄνθεσι παντοίοις ib.3.6.4; λίνεον φ. ibid.

° **φαρσάγγιον**, τό, = παρασάγγης, *parasang*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.102.30.

φαρσοφόρος, ὁ, = *signifer*, *vexillarius*, *Gloss*.

φάρσωμα, ατος, τό, *ship's timbers*, Demetr.in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).98.

φᾰρύγγεθρον, τό, = φάρυγξ, Hp.*Anat*.1, Ruf.*Onom*.62, Aret.*SA*1.7:—**φαρύγεθρον** Poll.2.207 (with v.l. -ετρον ib. 99); **φαρύγαθρον** Hsch.

φᾰρυγγίζω, = λαρυγγίζω, Poll.2.207.

φᾰρυγγοτομία, ἡ, *laryngotomy*, Asclep.ap.Cael.Aur.*CP*1.14, Antyll.ap.Paul.Aeg.6.33.

φᾰρῠγίνδην, Adv. *like a gulf*, *Com.Adesp*.1185.

φάρυγξ, [ᾰ], ἡ, less freq. ὁ (v. sub fin.), also **φάρυξ** Ar.*Ra*.259 (lyr.), 571; gen. φάρῠγος (always in Hom., Trag. and Com. (exc. φάρυγγος E.*Cyc*.356 (lyr.)), as ib. 410, 592, Cratin.186, 257 (troch.), Telecl.1.12 (anap.), Ar.*Fr*.614), later φάρυγγος Nic.*Al*.363: (φάρος):—*throat*, φάρυγος δ' ἐξέσσυτο οἶνος Od.9.373; φάρυγος λάβε δεξιτερῆφιν 19.480; ὁ φ. εὐτρεπὴς ἔστω, for dinner, E.*Cyc*.215, cf. ll.cc.; ὦ μιαρὰ φ., of a glutton, Ar.*Ra*.571; ηὔξατό τις ὀψοφάγος ὢν τὸν φ. αὑτῷ μακρό τερον γεράνου γενέσθαι Arist.*EN*1118ᵃ33: of singing, κεκραξόμεσθά γ' ὁπόσον ἡ φ. ἂν ἡμῶν χανδάνῃ Ar.*Ra*.259 (lyr.), cf. Hp.*Carn*.16, 18, *Acut*.59, al.—Used of the *windpipe* by Arist.*PA*664ᵃ16, 665ᵃ10, cf. *de An*.421ᵃ4, Gal.6.176; opp. παρίσθμια and λάρυγξ, ib. 674, cf. 15.789, 792, Aret.*CA*1.9; τὴν φ. κέρχνειν Diocl.*Fr*.147; of the *oesophagus* by *EM*557.17; of the *pharynx* by Hp.*Prog*.23 (cf. Gal.18(2).264), Poll.2.207; both of *pharynx* and *windpipe* by Gal.*UP*8.1.

II. *dewlap* of a bull. Hld.2.1.

III. pl., of *diseases of the throat*, Hp.*Aph*.3.5.—The gender is indeterm. in Hom.: fem., in Att., Phryn.46, cf. Cratin. and Ar. ll.cc., Pherecr.69, Th.2.49, Call.(?)*Fr*.331 (cf. *Fr*.51 P.); masc. in Epich.21, Telecl.1.12, E.*Cyc*.215, etc.: both genders in Hp., Arist., etc., and later writers (ἡ Aristid.*Or*.48(24).57, Ael.*NA*1.30, Paus.8.37.8, ὁ Plu.2.698f, Luc.*Asin*.38).

φαρυμός, = τολμηρός, θρασύς, Hsch.: also **φαρβό** (sic), Id.

φαρύνει· λαμπρύνει, Hsch.

φάρχμα, ατος, τό, = φράγμα, $IG4^2$(1).102.253 (pl., Epid., iv B.C.).

° **φάρω**, v. φέρω.

° **φᾱσᾱνάριος**, v. φασιανάριος.

φάσαξ, ακος, ὁ, *informer*, = συκοφάντης, *Com.Adesp*.1186.

φασγάνιον, [γᾰ], τό, = φάσγανον II. 1, Dsc.4.20, Corn.*ND*35, Plin.*HN*25.137.

II. = ξάνθιον, Gal.12.87.

φασγανίς, ίδος, ἡ, in pl., barber's *knives and scissors*, *AP*6.307 (Phan.).

φασγάνιῶσαν· ἐξιφισμένην, Hsch.

φασγάνον, τό, poet. Noun, *sword*, δῶκεν μέγα φ. ἥρως σὺν κολεῷ τε φέρων καὶἐϋτ μήτῳ τελαμῶνι Il.23.824; κολεοῦ γυμνὸν φ. Pi.*N*.1.52^{b}; A.*Ag*.1262; ἀμφιπλῆγι φ. S.*Tr*.930, cf. E.*Fr*.373 (Cypr. acc. to *AB*1095), Myc. *pa-ka-na* (pl.), *swords* or *daggers*.

II. = ξιφίον, *corn-flag, Gladiolus segetum*, Thphr.*HP*7.12.3, 7.13.1, Nic.*Fr*.74.63.

2. = ξάνθιον, Dsc.4.136.

3. = ἀσπάλαθος, f.l. for σφάγνον in Id.1.20.

III. = ξίφος II, Opp.*H*.3.556.

φασγάνουργός, όν, *forging swords*, Αἶσα A.*Ch*.647 (lyr.).

φασγάνω, *slaughter with the sword*, Hsch. (Pass.).

φασήλιον, τό, Dim. of φάσηλος, (*bean*) *POxy*.1656.8 (iv/v A.D.), *Gloss*.

2. = ἰσόπυρον, Dsc.4.120.

II. *small boat*, Βερενίκης φ. ἀγωγῆς διακοσίων *PRyl*.576.7 (ii B.C.).

φασηλοειδής, ές, *like the* φάσηλος I, Choerob.*in Thd*.1.288 H.

φάσηλος [ᾰ], ὁ, cf. Ath.2.56a, 4.139a: Lat. *phaselos* is (fem. in Colum.10.377), a kind of bean, *calavance, Vigna sinensis*, Epich.151, Ar.*Pax*1144 (troch.), Demetr.Com.Vet.5, Wilcken *Chr*.198.18 (iii B.C.), etc.; cf. φασίολος.

II. App.*BC*5.95, *a light boat, canoe, skiff*, from its likeness to a bean-pod, Catull.4, Hor.Od.3.2.29.

φάσθαι, inf. pres. Med. of φημί, Il.1.187, Od.11.443.

φᾱσιᾱνάριος, ὁ, *pheasant-farmer*, *Dig*.32.1.66; in form φασαν- *IG*10(2).1.857 (iii A.D.), *Corinth*8(3).561 (v/vi A.D.).

Φᾱσιᾱνός, όν, *from the river Phasis* (v. Φᾶσις):—ὁ φ. (sc. ὄρνις), *the Phasian bird, pheasant, Phasianus colchicus*, Mnesim.9, Ar.*Nu*.109 (where some took it for *a Phasian horse*, cf. Sch.ad loc., Ath.9.387a, and cf. Φασιανοὶ ἵπποι, Φασιανικοὶ δὲ ὄρνεις Hdn.Gr. post Phryn.p.459 Lobeck), Arist.*HA*557^{a}12, 633^{b}2, Thphr.*Fr*.180, Ptol.Euerg.2(b) J., *Edict.Diocl*.4.17 (*Edict.Diocl.Aeg*.); Φ. ὄρνιθες Callix.2, cf. Ath.14.654c, etc.:—also **φασιανικός,** Ar.*Av*.68 (with a play on συκοφαντικός, as **φασιανὸς** ἀνήρ represents συκοφάντης in Id.*Ach*.726), Paul.Aeg.1.83; Φ. ὄρνιθες Poll.6.52; φ. στέαρ Aët.5.118, also φασιανὴ θήλεια, the female bird, *Edict.Diocl*.4.19.

φάσιμος [ᾰ], η, ον, *denounced, informed against*, *GDI*iv p.885 (Erythrae, iv B.C.).

2. dub.sens., φ. κύλιξ, παρὰ τὴν φάσιν τὴν ἔνδειξιν, Phot., *EM*789.2.

φᾰσίολος, ὁ, = φάσηλος I, Poll.1.247, Gal.6.542, 545, 557, 11.891, interpol. post Dsc.2.107: **φασίωλος** *Edict.Diocl*.1.21 (*Edict.Diocl.Aeg*.); **πασίολος** ib. 6.33: **φασιούλυος** *Hippiatr*.130, 134, πάσωλος *Gloss*.

φάσις (A) [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, (φαίνω):—*denunciation, information laid*, γραφαὶ ἢ φάσεις ἢ ἐνδείξεις ἢ ἀπαγωγαί And.1.88, cf. Lys.*Fr*.209 S., Din.*Fr*.89.36, D.25.78, Lexap.eund.35.51; ἡ περὶ τὸ πλοῖον φ. Id.58.5, cf. *SIG*695.83 (Magn.Mae., ii B.C.).

II. (φαίνομαι) *appearance*, of stars, Ti.Locr.97 b, Arist.*Mete*.342^{b}34, Nic.*Th*.122, Phld.*D*.3.10, etc.: special uses,

a. πρὸς τὸν ὁρίζοντα φ. *appearance* above the horizon, opp. ὑπὸ τὸν ὁρίζοντα κρύψις, Gem.13.2.

b. *heliacal rising*, opp. κρύψις, φ. ἑῷαι, ἑσπέριαι, Ptol.*Tetr*.99, cf. *Alm*.8.6, al.

c. including the previous signf. and κρύψεις, Id.Ptol.*Phas*.p.3 H., al. (pl.), Vett.Val.241.30 (pl.).

d. pl., *phases* of the moon, Gem.8.11, Gal.9.904, Man.2.491, 497.

2. *an appearance, trace*, τινος Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. φασί.

φάσις, (B) [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, (φημί):

I. *utterance, expression*, Arist.*Int*.16^{b}27, 17^{a}17.

II. *statement, proposition*, comprehending both κατάφασις and ἀπόφασις (*affirmation* and *denial*), these being αἱ ἀντικείμεναι φ., ib. 21^{b}18, Metaph.1011^{b}14, 1062^{a}6; ἀναπόδεικτοι φ. Id.*EN*1143^{b}12: opp. ζήτησις, ib. 1142^{b}14.

2. = κατάφασις, *affirmation*, opp. ἀπόφασις, Pl.*Sph*.263e, Arist.*APr*.51^{b}20, 62^{a}14, Metaph.1008^{a}9.

3. *mere assertion*, without proof, *PCair.Zen*.620.20 (iii B.C.), Hipparch.2.2.23, Phld.*Rh*.2.296 S.: pl., Mitteis *Chr*.31 ix 8 (ii B.C.), Hipparch.1.1.9, Phld.*Mus*.p.77 K.

4. *judgement, sentence*, Thd.*Su*.55; Greg.Cor.*in Hermog.* in Rh.7(2).1121 W.

5. *rumour*, Act.Ap.21.31; but, *tidings*, καλαὶ φ. *POxy*.805 (i B.C.); πέμψον μοι τὴν φ. send me *word*, ib. 2149.17 (ii/iii A.D.), cf. 293.4, 8 (i A.D.), 530.30 (ii A.D.).

6. in Music, dub.sens., ἐνῆς (= ἐνῆν) ἐν τῷ μέλει πολὰ φ. *IG*7.1818.7 (Thespiae, iii B.C.).

φᾶσις, ιος also ιδος Arist.*Fr*.83, ὁ, *the river Phasis* in Colchis, Hes.*Th*.340, Hdt.1.2, etc.; χθονὸς Εὐρώπης μέγαν ἠδ᾽ Ἀσίας τέρμονα Φᾶσιν A.*Fr*.191 (anap.).

φασκαίνω, βασκαίνω, *EM*190.28.

φασκάς, άδος, ἡ, a kind of *duck*, Alex.Mynd.ap.Ath.9.395d, cf. βασκάς.

φασκία, ἡ, = Lat. *fascia, bandage, strip*, Sor.1.56, Poll.2.166, *Dura*^{4}93 (iii A.D.) pl., *PRyl*.627 ii 41, as some kind of garment, ζεῦγος φασκιῶν *PKöln Ketouba*17, *Edict.Diocl*.28.37 (**φασκίνια** *Geronthr*.), 38, *BGU*814.10 (iii A.D.):—hence **φασκιόω,** *bind with bandages*, Dsc.*Eup*.2.69 (v.l.), Cyran.55.

φασκιάρια, τά, fr. Lat. *fascis, bundle*, *SEG*37.1186.43 (Takina, A.D. 212/213).

φασκίδιον, τό, perh. dim. of φασκία, *bandage*, *PWarren*18.16 (iii A.D.).

φασκίς, gloss on διάφυσον, Hsch. (διάφυσος *La*.), also pl. φασκίδες, gloss on βασκευταί, id.

φάσκον, φάσκος, v. σφάκος II.

II. φάσκος τό, = Lat. *fascis, bundle*, *Edict.Diocl*.14.7, 12.

φάσκω, used by Ep. only in impf. ἔφασκον Il.13.100; Ep. φάσκον Od.24.75, Hes.*Th*.209: freq. in Trag. and Com. (but perh. never in pres. indic., v. infr.): as impf. of φημί S.*OT*110, etc., also Ar.*Ra*.742; also imper. φάσκε E.*Hel*.1077, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1429^{a}6; subj. φάσκω A.*Ch*.93, Ar.*V*.561 (anap.), Antipho 3.4.3, Lys.25.11, Is.10.11, *PHal*.1.134 (iii B.C.); opt. φάσκοιμι S.*Aj*.1037, D.30.27; inf. φάσκειν S.*El*.9, *OT*462, Ph.1411 (anap.), Ar.*Ra*.695 (troch.), X.*Mem*.1.2.52, al., Isoc.8.1; part. φάσκων *IG*1^{2}.66.6, E.*HF*1382 (the only part of the Verb used in Th.(3.70) and Pl. (*R*.337e, al.), exc. ἔφασκεν Id.*Lg*.901a):—Pass. is not found, ἐφάσκετ᾽ is for ἐφάσκετε S.*Ph*.114. Rare in pres. indic. before iii B.C.: φάσκει Is.6.16 (φάσκοι Reiske, Wyse), *PMich.Zen*.82.6 (iii B.C.), *PSI*8.921.7 (ii A.D.), dub. in S.E.*P*.1.17 (v.l. φάσκοι), Gal.15.35, *Gp*.9.14.2, Hsch.; φάσκεις *PSI*9.1011.10 (iii B.C.); φάσκουσιν(ν) Aeschin.*Ep*.11.11, *PCair.Zen*.21.25, 244.5, al. (iii

B.C.), Plu.*Ant*.86, Ath.10.429b, *Gp*.5.2.9, etc.; φάσκομεν is dub. cj. (for πάσχομεν) in Alex.146.4:—*say, affirm, assert*, c. acc. et inf., Od.4.191, 8.565, al.; φάσκειν as imper., in this constr., S.*OT*462, Ph.1411 (anap.); οὐ φασκόντων χρήσειν *saying* they *would* not .., Hdt.3.58; οὐ φάσκων ἀνεκτὸν εἶναι Th.8.52; the inf. is freq. to be supplied, ἐν τῇδ' ἔφασκε γῇ (sc. εὑρεθήσεσθαι) S.*OT*110; φησίν γε· φάσκων δ' (sc. ἥξειν) Id.*El*.319; τῶν φασκόντων γονέων (sc. εἶναι) Pl.*R*.538a, etc.; rarely φ. ὡς .., ὅτι .., Mosch.2.12, Plu.2.215f: c. acc., τοῦτο φ. τοὔπος A.*Ch*.93, cf. E.*HF*1382, etc.: abs., ὡς ἔφασκεν S.*OT*114; φάσκουσα καὶ οὐ φάσκουσα Pl.*Tht*.190a.

2. *think, deem, expect*, ὃ οὔ ποτ' ἔγωγε τελευτήσεσθαι ἔφασκον Il.13.100; οὔ μ' ἐφάσκεθ' .. οἴκαδ' ἱκέσθαι Od.22.35; φάσκειν .. ὁρᾶν *believe that* you see, S.*El*.9.

3. *say, promise*, c. inf. fut., με .. ἔφασκε θήσειν ἀθάνατον Od.7.256; φάσκων προσποιήσειν αὐτήν Th.2.85, cf. Pl.*Ion*541e.

φάσκωλος, ὁ, *leathern bag, wallet, scrip*, Ar.*Fr*.319:—also **φάσκωλον,** τό, Lys.*Fr*.90 S., Is.*Fr*.171 S.: a Dim. **φασκώλιον,** τό, Telesp.38 H., D.Chr.7.55, Ael.*NA*7.29, Gal.2.559, Agath.4.22 (Phot. and *EM*789.5 distinguish φασκώλιον *bag* from φάσκωλον *purse*).

φάσμα, ατος, τό: (φαίνω):—*apparition, phantom*, Hdt.6.69, 117, A.*Ag*.415 (lyr.), etc.; φ. ἀνθρώπου *spectral appearance* of a man, Hdt.4.15; φ. γυναικός Id.8.84, cf. Pl.*Smp*.179d; φ. νερτέρων E.*Alc*.1277; *vision* in a dream, ὀνείρων φάσματα A.*Ag*.274, cf. S.*El*.644, etc.; φ. νυκτός ib. 501 (lyr.); μύχια φ. E.*IT*1263 (lyr.).

2. *appearance, phenomenon*, Pl.*Tht*.155a; ἀνατολῆς φ. καὶ δύσεως Epicur.*Nat*.11.8 (pl.), al.: so, of *strange phenomena* in the heavens, Arist.*Mete*.338^{b}23, 342^{a}35; of *images* apprehended by sense, Diog.Oen.*Fr*.7.

3. of *shows* or *mysteries*, as *images* or *types* of realities, εὐδαίμονα φ. μυούμενοι Pl.*Phdr*.250c.

4. *sign from heaven, portent, omen*, Hdt.3.10, 4.79, 7.37, 38, 8.37, S.*El*.1466, Pl.*Plt*.268e, etc.; φ. Κρονίδα Pi.*O*.8.43, cf. A.*Ag*.145 (pl., lyr.); Παλλάδα .. εὔσημον φ. ναυβάταις Eur.*IA*.252 (lyr.).

5. *monster, prodigy*, periphr., φάσμα ταύρου, ὕδρας, *a monster* of a bull, of a hydra, S.*Tr*.509 (lyr.), 837 codd. (lyr.); of the Sphinx, *Epigr.Gr*.1016.3.

φασμᾰτιάω, *see visions* or *hallucinations*, Hp.*Ep*.19 (*Hermes*53.68).

φασμᾰτολογέω, *to speak of prodigies*, Sch.Luc.*Icar*.init.

φασμᾰτοφάνεια [φᾰ], ἡ, *spectral apparition*, Sch.Aristid.p.343 D.

φασμᾰτώδης, ες, *like a vision*, Sch.Luc.*Icar*.init.

✪ **φᾰσούλιον**, = φασήλιον, (in quot., sense 1); sp. φαρούρ-, *PMich*. XIII666.33 (vi A.D.), cf. mod. Gk. φασόλι, φασούλι.

φάσουλος, = φάσηλος I, Cyran.30 (cf. φασίουλος v.l. in Gal.6.542).

✪ **φάσσα**, Att. **φάττα,** ἡ, *ringdove* or *cushat, Columba palumbus*, Ar.*Ach*.1104, *Av*.303 (troch.), *Pax*1004 (anap.). Arist.*HA*544^{b}5, Sor.1.51, 2.41, Gal.6.700, *Vict.Att*.8, Aret.*CD*1.2, *Gp*.15.1.19; λαβεῖν φ. ἀντὶ περιστερᾶς *a wild pigeon* for a tame one, Pl.*Tht*.199b, cf. Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.117.9.—masc. φάττος suggested in a *reductio ad absurdum*, Luc.*Sol*.7.

φάσσιον, τό, = *palumbina*, *Gloss*.

φασσοφόνος, ον, *dove-killing*, ἴρηξ Il.15.238:—as Subst., the name of a kind of hawk, Arist.*HA*615^{b}7, 620^{a}18, Gal.*UP*11.18, Porph.*Abst*.3.8:—so **-φόντης,** ου, ὁ, = foreg., Ael.*NA*12.4.

✪ **φᾱταρχ**, v. φρᾱτριαρχ-.

φᾰτειός, η, όν, *speakable*, οὔ τι φατειός un*utterable*, un*speakable*, of horrid objects, Κέρβερος, Φόβος, ὄφιες, Hes.*Th*.310, *Sc*.144, 161; φάσμα καρτερὸν οὔ τι φ. Menoph.Damasc. ap.Stob.4.21.7.

φᾰτέον, (φημί) *one must say*, Pl.*Lg*.864a, *Sph*.237e, Plb.2.21.8; *one must call*, εὐγενεῖς Jul.*Or*.2.83b: abs., *one must say* '*yes*', *assent*, Pl.*Phlb*.40b, etc.

φάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, (φημί) *talker, liar*, Hsch.

φᾱτί, Dor. 3 sg. pres. of φημί.

✪ **φᾰτίζω**, Ion. and Dor. Verb, used also in Trag., *tell of*, διάκοσμον Parm.8.60; ἐφάτισαν [τὰ γράμματα] .. Φοινικήϊα κεκλῆσθαι *they spoke of* them by the name of Phoenician, Hdt.5.58; οὐδὲν ἀναύδατον φατίσαιμ' ἄν S.*Aj*.715 (lyr.); generally, *say*, φατιζω πάλιν "ἀγάλλευ" Diusap.Stob.4.21.17, cf. Hsch.; *make a statement* in court, *PGrenf*.2.78.22 (iv A.D.):—Pass., *to be expressed*, πεφατισμένον ἐστίν Parm.8.35; *to be said* to do, c. inf., A.R.1.24, Eus.Mynd.63; τὸ φατιζόμενον *as the saying is*, S.*OC*139 (lyr.); κατὰ τὰ φατιζόμενα Eus.Mynd. l.c.

II. *promise, engage, betroth*, παῖδά τινι E.*IA*135 (anap.):—Pass., ἐμὴ φατισθεῖσα my *promised bride*, ib. 936.

III. *give a name to*, Rhian.13 Pass., *to be called, named*, Ἱερὴ δὲ φατίζεται A.R.1.1019; πεφάτισται Call.*Jov*.39, A.R.4.658, Nic.*Fr*.74.30; Θέμις φατίζεται παρὰ τοῖς οὐρανίοις θεοῖς, Δίκα δὲ παρὰ τοῖς χθονίοις Theag.ap.Stob.3.1.117.

φᾰτικός, ή, όν, (φημί) *assertory*: esp. of unsupported *assertion*, Phld.*Rh*.1.8, 2.119 S. Adv. -κῶς ib. 1.120 S.; φ. μόνον χωρὶς πίστεως ib. 1.40 S.

φατιρίς· εἶδος ὀρχήσεως, Hsch.

✪ **φάτις** [ᾰ], ἡ : acc. φάτιν: voc. φάτι S.*OT*151 (lyr.), φάτις Id.*Aj*.173 (lyr.): contr. acc. pl. φάτῖς Pi.*P*.3.112 (s.v.l.): not found in any other cases: (φημί):—poet. Noun, used also by Hdt.,

I. *voice from heaven* (not in Hom.), *oracle*, φ. Διός S.*OT*151 (lyr.), cf. 1440, E.*Supp*.834 (lyr.); ἀπὸ θεσφάτων τίς ἀγαθὰ φ. βροτοῖς στέλλεται*;* A.*Ag*.1132 (lyr.); ἀπ' οἰωνῶν S.*OT*310; Μουσάων Ar.*Av*.924 (lyr.); of a dream, A.*Pers*.227 (troch.); of the interpreter of dreams, ib. 521.

2. *voice* or *saying* among men, *common talk, rumour*, αἰσχυνόμενοι φάτιν ἀνδρῶν ἠδὲ γυναικῶν Od.21.323, cf. Sol.2.3; φ. ἀνθρώπους ἀναβαίνει ἐσθλή good *report*, Od.6.29; εὐκλεής E.*Fr*.242; φ. βαρεῖα A.*Ag*.456 (lyr.); ἐπίψογος ib. 611; κακά S.*Aj*.186 (lyr.); φ. ἔτυμος, νημερτής, E.*IA*794 (lyr.), Lyc.1051; μαψίδιος, ψευδής, Id.*Hel*.251 (lyr.), *AP*7.239 (Parmen.); in Doric Prose, *PSI*9.1091.5: c. gen. objecti, φ. μνηστήρων *a report of* the suitors, Od.23.362: but κατὰ τῶν ἱρέων τὴν φάτιν as the priests' *story* runs, Hdt.2.102; ὡς φ. ὅρμηται Id.7.189; φ. κρατεῖ A.*Supp*.294; ὥσπερ ἡ φ. S.*OT*715; ὡς φ. ἀνδρῶν Id.*Ant*.829 (lyr.); οὕτω φ. αὐδᾷ E.*Ion*225 (lyr.): ἡ φ. μιν ἔχει *the report* goes of him .., Hdt.7.3, cf. 8.94; ἐχθρὰ Φάλαριν κατέχει φάτις Pi.*P*.1.96: reversely, in same sense, ἔχει τινὰ φάτιν ἀνὴρ Ἐφέσιος Hdt.9.84, cf. E.*Hel*. l.c.: φάτιν ἀγγέλλειν, φέρειν, Batr.138, A.*Ag*.9, etc.; ἆραι S.*Aj*.191 (lyr.); καταβαλεῖν φ. ὡς .. Hdt.1.122; κλύειν φάτιν S.*Aj*.850; φ. ἐπέρχεται, ἦλθέ τινι, Id.*Ant*.700, E.*Hipp*.130 (lyr.); ἐς τοὺς δήμους φ. ἀπίκετο ὡς .. Hdt.1.60; ἐνθεῦτεν Φ. κεχώρηκε ib. 122; ἦ σ' ἐπίανέν τις ἄπτερος φ.*;* A.*Ag*.276; *proverb*, φ. αὐτοῖσιν μαρτυρεῖ Heraclit.34 (cf. *Trag.Adesp*.517).

3. *subject of a saying* or *report*, Νέστορα καὶ Σαρπαδόν', ἀνθρώπων φάτις *themes* of many a tale, Pi.*P*.3.112 (s.v.l.); δέρκομαι φάτιν ἄφραστον *a thing* unspeakable, S.*Tr*.693.

II. *speech, words*, of a single person, Id.*Ph*.1045, *El*.329, 1213.

2. *speech, language*, Ἕλλην᾽ ἐπίσταμαι φάτιν A.*Ag*.1254; *AP*7.352 (?Mel.).

III. *a name*, Id.*Fr*.6.

φατνεύω, *feed at the manger*, Thd.Pr.14.4 (Pass.), Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.34 (Pass.).

φατνη, ἡ, *manger, crib*, [ἵππους] ἀτίταλλ᾽ ἐπὶ φάτνῃ Il.5.271; ἵππος ἀκοστήσας ἐπὶ φ. 6.506; ἵππους μὲν κατέδησαν .. φάτνῃ ἐφ᾽ ἱππείῃ 10.568; ἐϋξέστῃ ἐπὶ φ. 24.280; ἡ φ. τῶν ἵππων Hdt.9.70, cf. E.*Ba*.510 (pl.), X.*Cyr*.3.3.27 (pl.), Ev.Luc.2.7, al.; φάτναι Ζηνὸς, of the *manger* of Pegasus, Pi.*O*.13.92: also of oxen, ὥς τίς τε κατέκτανε βοῦν ἐπὶ φ. Od.4.535, 11.411.

2. βοῦς ἐπὶ φ., proverb. of ease and comfort, Philostr.*Im*.2.10; also πλουσίαν ἔχειν φ. E.*Fr*.378; φάτναις ἀργυραῖς χρῆσθαι Str.3.2.14; ἡ ἐν τῇ φ. κύων 'the dog in the manger', Luc.*Tim*.14, cf. *AP*12.236 (Strat.); θεραπεύειν τὴν φ. τινός to court one who feeds you, Ael.*Fr*.107; τοὺς ἐκ τῆς αὐτῆς οἱονεὶ φ. ἐδηδοκότας ib. 39; τὴν αὐτὴν φ. ζητεῖν to return to their old *haunts*, Eub.129.

II. = φάτνωμα I, *IG*11(2).161 *A* 46 (Delos, iii B.C.): pl., ib. 4^2(1).109 iii 85, al. (Epid., iii B.C.), D.S.1.66.

III. *socket of tooth*, Poll.2.93.

IV. the *Manger*, name of the nebula (star-cluster) between the ὄνοι in Cancer, Thphr.*Sign*.23, al., Arat.892, 898, Eratosth.*Cat*.11, Ptol.*Tetr*.23. (Later Gr. πάθνη acc. to Moer., but φάτνη in Attic. and Delian Inscrr., *IG*2^2.1487.37, 11(2). l.c., *Inscr.Délos*504 *A* 6, *B* 9: *bhṇdh*, cf. Skt. *badhnāti* 'tie', Celt. *benn* 'wicker chariot'.)

φατνίζομαι, Pass., *to be kept at rack and manger*, ἵππος φατνιζόμενος Hld.7.29:—also **-άζομαι,** Aq.Pr.14.4.

φατνίον, τό, Dim. of φάτνη, *socket* of a tooth, Sor.1.118, Gal.2.754, *UP*11.8: *gum*, τὸ ἀνωτέρω φ. Ph.2.238.

φατνιος, ὁ, epith. of Zeus at Laodicea Combusta. *MAMA*1.7.

φατνόω, (φάτνη) *roof, ceil*, Lxx3Ki.7.40(3):—Pass., ib. Ez.41.15.

φατνωμα, ατος, τό, *coffered work* in a ceiling, A.*Fr*.78: pl., *coffers* or *compartments*, Plb.10.27.10, Callix.2; ξύλινα φ. *IGRom*.4.556 (Ancyra).

II. *projecting platform*, Moschioap.Ath.5.208b.

III. = φατνίον, Gal.14.778, Simp.*in Ph*.371.21, Eust.547.4; = *mandibulum*, *Gloss*.

⚙ **φατνωμᾰτικός**, ή, όν, *coffered*, στέγης παρασκευή Plu.2.227c; τὸ φ. (in form **παθνω-,** cf. φάτνη fin.) *MAMA*4.293 (Dionysopolis, i A.D.).

φατνωσις, εως, ἡ, *ceiling in coffers*, Lxx3Ki.6.14(9) cod.A (pl.), Sm.Ca.1.17.

φατνωτός, ή, όν, *coffered*, Hsch., Phot.

φᾰτός (A), ή, όν, (φημί) *spoken* or *that may be spoken*, mostly with negat., οὐ φ. un*speakable*, un*utterable*, in*effable*, Hes.*Sc*.230, Parm.8.8, Pi.*O*.6.37, *I*.7(6).37; τὸ μὴ φ. μηδὲ ῥητὸν κάλλος Plu.2.383a; pleon., καλλος οὐ φ. λέγειν Ar.*Av*.1713. Adv. οὐ φατῶς, = ἀφάτως, Hsch.

2. *famous, notable*, ἄνδρες ἄφατοί τε φ. τε Hes.*Op*.3.

φᾰτός (B), ή, όν, (θείνω II) *slain, dead*, Hsch.

φάτρα, φατρία, φατριάρχης, v. φρατρ-.

φατριά, ἡ, *brother's wife*, *Gloss*.

⚙ **φατριασμός**, v. φρατριασμός.

φάτριν· τόπον ὕπαιθρον, ἐρείπιον, φάνα, Hsch.

⚙ **φατρῖται**, οἱ, members of a φ(ρ)άτρα, *IG*5(2).446.8 (Megalopolis, i B.C.).

φάττα, ἡ, Att. for φάσσα.

φαττάγης, ου, ὁ, perh. *pangolin* or *scaly ant-eater, manis*, Ael.*NA*16.6.

φάττιον, τό, Dim. of φάττα, νηττάριον ἂν καὶ φ. ὑπεκορίζετο Ar.*Pl*.1011, cf. Ephipp.15.8.

⚙ **φάττος**, v. ‡ φάσσα.

φαύζω, = φρύγω, Hsch., Phot.; cf. φαῦσιγξ.

φαυλεπίφαυλος, ον, *bad upon bad, bad as bad can be*, *AP*11.238 (Sup., Demod.).

φαυλία, ἡ, v. φαύλιος.

φαυλίζω, *hold cheap*, νομοθέτας Pl.*Lg*.667a; τὴν δίαιτάν μου X.*Mem*.1.6.5, cf. 4.4.14; τὰ πρωτοτοκεῖα LxxGe.25.34.

φαυλιος, α, ον, = φαῦλος, only used of fruits, *coarse*, μῆλα φ. Telecl.4, Theopomp.Com.19; φ. ἐλαία, and φαυλία alone, *a coarse kind of olive*, produced from the κότινος or wild-olive, Thphr.*CP*6.8.3, *HP*2.2.12 (prob.), Od.15, Luc.*Lex*.5, Poll.6.45.

φαυλισμα, ατος, τό, *disparagement, contempt*, LxxZe.3.11.

φαυλισμός, ὁ, = foreg., ib. Is.51.7, al.

φαυλίστρια, ἡ, *she that despises*, ib. Ze.3.1.

φαυλόβῐος, ον, *living disreputably*, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.425.

φαυλόνους, ουν, *ill-disposed*, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.629.

φαυλόρρημόνως, (ῥῆμα) Adv., *speaking evilly* or *ill*, Poll.8.81.

⚙ **φαῦλος**, η, ον also ος, ον E.*Hipp*.435, *Fr*.1083.9, Th.6.21: (cf. φλαῦρος):—*cheap, easy, slight, paltry*, first found commonly in E., twice in Hdt.1.26, 126 (Comp., elsewh. φλαῦρος), six times in Democr., Hdt.2.173.2; *Fr*.87, al., twice in S., *Frr*.41, 771: Adv. φαύλως once in A., *Pers*.520.

I. of things, *easy, slight*, φ. ἀθλήσας πόνον E.*Supp*.317; φαυλότατον ἔργον ''tis as easy as lying', Ar.*Eq*.213; φ. πρᾶγμα Id.*Lys*.14; τὸ ζήτημα οὐ φ. Pl.*R*.368c; φ. ἐρώτημα Id.*Phlb*.19a; φαῦλον αὐτοῖς προστάξομεν Id.*R*.423c: freq. with negat., οὐ φ., ἀλλὰ χαλεπὸν πιστεῦσαι ib. 527d; μάχη οὐ φ. Id.*Tht*.179d; οὐ φ. τέχνη Id.*Sph*.223c; οὔτοι βασιλέα φαῦλον [ἐστι] κτανεῖν 'tis no *slight matter* to kill a king, E.*El*.760; μυκτὸς γὰρ οὔτι φ. ἐμβαλεῖν στρατόν no *easy* matter, Id.*Rh*.285; οὐ φ. πληγαί D.54.13; φιλοῦσιν ἰατροὶ λέγειν τὰ φαῦλα μείζω Men.497; φαῦλα ἐπιφέρειν bring *paltry* charges, Hdt.1.26; τὰ φ. νικήσας ἔχω have gained *petty* victories, S.*Fr*.41 (wrongly glossed by μέγα in Phot., Suid., and *EM*789.43, cf. Hsch.); σύμμαχον Τροίᾳ μολόντα Ῥῆσον οὐ φαύλῳ τρόπῳ, i.e. with no *trivial* force, E.*Rh*.599; παρὰ φαῦλον ποιεῖσθαί τι D.H.*Rh*.4.2, cf. Lib.*Or*.14.26. Adv. -λως εὑρεῖν, τυχεῖν, Ar.*Eq*.404 (troch.), 509 (anap.); φ. πάνυ Id.*Lys*.566 (anap.); φ. ἐκφυγεῖν to get off *easily*, Id.*Ach*.215 (lyr.); φ. ἀποδράς Id.*Th*.711 (lyr.); φαυλότατα καὶ ῥᾷστα Id.*Nu*.778; οὔτι φαύλως ἦλθε *with* no *trivial force*, E.*Ph*.112; φ. βονθήσειν D.15.13; φαύλως καὶ γλίσχρως παρείχοντο χρήματα *Hell.Oxy*.14.2; τὰς ἐλπίδας φ. ἔχειν to be *slight*, Hdn.1.3.1.

2. *simple, ordinary*, δίαιτα Hp.*Fract*.36, *Art*.49, Eur.*Fr*.213.4; σῖτα καὶ ποτὰ φαυλότατα X.*Mem*.1.6.2, cf. Hp.*Vict*.3.68 (Comp.); but freq. with sense *poor, indifferent*, στρατιά Th.6.21; ἀσπίδες, τείχισμα, παρασκευή, Id.4.9.115, 6.31; ἱμάτιον X. l.c. Adv. -λως, διατρίβειν ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ Pl.*Tht*.173c; μὴ φ. μηδὲ ἰδιωτικῶς Id.*Lg*.966e.

3. *mean, bad*, πρῆξις Democr.177; λόγοι E.*Andr*.870, ψόγος Id.*Ph*.94 (perh. both in signf. I. 1 and in I. 3); οὐ φ. ὄψις Pl.*R*.519a; φ. δόξα D.24.205; τὰ πράγματ' ἐστὶ φ. Id.19.30; φαῦλα διαπεπραγμένος Philem.229; ὁ φαῦλα πράττων Ev.Jo.3.20; μηδὲ πραξάντων τι ἀγαθὸν ἢ φ. Ep.Rom.9.11; τὸ φ. *evil*, E.*IT*390; τὰ φ., opp. τὰ ἀγαθά, X.*Smp*.4.47; τύχη φ., opp. ἀγαθή, Arist.*Ph*.197^{a}26, cf. Metaph.1065^{a}35; τὴν πόλιν μηθὲμ φ. παθεῖν *OGI*765.35 (Priene); κομίσασθαι .. εἴτε ἀγαθὸν εἴτε φ., of rewards and punishments, 2Ep.Cor.5.10; φ. μαίωσις Sor.2.17, cf. 1.91, al.

II. of persons, *low* in rank, *mean, common*, E.*Fr*.688; οἱ φαυλότατοι *the commonest sort* (of soldiers), Th.7.77; [γάμος] ὁ ἐκ τῶν φαυλοτέρων, opp. ἐκ μειζόνων, X.*Hier*.1.27, cf. Pl.*R*.475b; of outward looks, αἱ φαυλότεραι *the plainer ones*, Ar.*Ec*.617, cf. 626 (Comp., both anap.).

2. *inefficient, bad*, διδάσκαλος S.*Fr*.771.2; τὸ φ. καὶ τὸ μέσον καὶ τὸ πάνυ ἀκριβές *the inefficient*, the middling, and the perfect, Th.6.18; φ. αὐλητής, opp. ἀγαθός, Pl.*Prt*.327c; τοξότης Id.*Tht*.194; οὐ δὲ φαύλων ἀνδρῶν οὐδὲ τῶν ἐπιτυχόντων Id.*Cra*.390d; opp. σπουδαῖος, Isoc.1.1, Pl.*Lg*.757a, etc.; esp. in point of education and accomplishments, opp. σοφός, οἱ γὰρ ἐν σοφοῖς φαῦλοι παρ' ὄχλῳ μουσικώτεροι λέγειν E.*Hipp*.989, cf. Ph.496, Ion.834, Pl.*Smp*.174, Alc.1.129a; τὸ πλῆθος τὸ -ότερον E.*Ba*.431 (lyr.); οἱ -ότεροι, opp. to οἱ ξυνετώτεροι, Th.3.37; οἱ φαυλότεροι γνώμην ib. 83; τὰ γράμματα φαῦλοι Pl.*Phdr*.242c (so in Adv., φαυλοτέρως πεπαιδευμένοι Id.*Lg*.876d); generally, *inferior*, Id.*Grg*.483c: c. inf., φαῦλοι μάχεσθαι Eur.*IT*305; φ. λέγειν, φ. διαλεχθῆναι, Pl.*Tht*.181b, *Prt*.336c: of animals, φ. κύων D.26.22; φαυλότατοι ἵπποι X.*Mem*.4.1.3.

3. *careless, thoughtless, indifferent*, E.*Med*.807:—esp. in Adv., φαύλως ἐκρίνατε judged *lightly*, A.*Pers*.520; φ. εὕδειν E.*Rh*.769; οὐχ ὧδε φ. Id.*Ion*1546; φ. παραινεῖν *off-hand*, Id.*HF*89; λόγισαι φαύλεως μὴ ψήφοις ἀλλ' ἀπὸ χειρός *off-hand, roughly*, Ar.*V*.656 (anap.); φ. εἰπεῖν *casually*, Pl.*R*.449c; φ. φέρειν to bear *lightly*, E.*IA*850, Ar.*Av*.961.

4. in good sense, *simple, unaffected*, φαῦλον, ἄκομψον, τὰ μέγιστ' ἀγαθόν E.*Fr*.473 (anap.), cf. D.L.3.63. Adv. -λως, παιδεύειν τινά *by a very simple method*, X.*Oec*.13.4; φ. καὶ βραχέως ἀποκρίνασθαι Pl.*Tht*.147c.

5. of health, etc., φαύλεως ἔχειν to be *ill*, Hp.*Aph*.2.32, Macho 71 G.; φ. πράττειν to be *in sorry plight*, Men.*Sam*.165; φ. ἔχει τὰ πράγματα D.10.3, al.

φαυλότης, ητος, ἡ, *meanness, poorness, badness*, of persons and things, Pl.*Lg*.646b, Isoc.4.146 (pl.); τῆς στολῆς X.*Cyr*.2.4.5; τῶν βρωμάτων ib. 5.2.16; φ. χώρας, opp. ἀρετή, *poorness* of soil, Pl.*Lg*.745d; opp. ἐπιείκεια, Arist.*EN*1175^{b}25; φ. μοναρχίας ἡ τυραννίς ib. 1160^{b}10: in pl., *states of bad health*, Dsc.2.49.

2. *want of accomplishments* or *skill*, Hp.*Art*.77 (v.l. for φλαυρότης), E.*Fr*.641; στρατηγῶν φ. D.18.303; ἡ ἐμὴ φ. my *lack of judgement*, my *poor judgement*, X.*Mem*.4.2.39, Pl.*Hp.Ma*.286d.

3. in good sense, *plainness, simplicity of life*, ἡ ἀμφὶ τὸ σῶμα φ. X.*Ages*.11.11, cf. *HG*4.1.30.

φαυλουργός, όν, *working ill*, Ar.*Fr*.882; cf. φλαυρουργός.

φαῦνος· φαίνων ἑαυτόν, Hsch.; φαυόν· ἀκανθῶδες φυτόν, Id.

φαυοφόρος, ἡ, Aeol. = ἱέρεια, Hsch.

φαῦρος· κοῦφος, Id.

⭘ **φαυροφόρος**, ον, dub.sens., πάντες φαυροφόροι πόκτοισι φέρον *Suppl.Hell*.1042; **φαροφόροι,** referring to sheep *clad in leathern coats*, cj. Reitzenstein Ind.Lect.Rost.1891/2p.4.

φαῦσιγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, (φαύζω) *blister from burning*, also *any blister* or *pustule*, Ar.*Fr*.883 (pl., φαύστιγγες Phot.), Hp.ap.Gal.19.150, Poll.7.110.

φαυσίμβροτος, ον, = φαεσίμβροτος, Pi.*O*.7.39.

φαῦσις, εως, ἡ, (φάω) *lighting, illumination*, τῆς γῆς LXXGe.1.15, cf. Ju.13.13.

2. Astron. = φάσις, φ. ἐκ τῶν τοῦ ἡλίου αὐγῶν heliacal *rising*, Theo Sm.p.137 H.

φαύσκω, cited in *EM*673.51, al., but only found in the compds. δια-, ἐπι-, ὑπο-φαύσκω, and in redupl. πιφαύσκω.

φαῦσμα· σπλάγχνα ἐκ σίτων πεποιημένα καὶ αἱ ἀπαρχαὶ τῶν πεμμάτων, Hsch.

⭘ **φαυστήρ**, ῆρος, ὁ, *window*, *IG*4^2(1).109 ii 105, 147 (Epid., iii B.C.) cf. φωστήρ II.

φαυστήριος, ὁ, epith. fo Bacchus, from the torches used in his orgies, Lys.212.

⭘ **φαύω**, Aeol. form of φάω, Hsch., *EM*789.28, Eust.1728.6; Cypr. *Kafizin*47.

φάψ, ἡ, gen. φᾰβός, *wild pigeon*, A.*Frr*.210, 257, Arist.*HA*593^{a}15, al., Lyc.580.

φάω [ᾰ], *shine*, φάε δὲ χρυσόθρονος Ἠώς Od.14.502; Χηλαὶ λεπτὰ φάουσαι Arat.607:—Hsch. also cites a part. φῶντα = λάμποντα, and Ep.aor.2 πέφη = ἐφάνη. (φαϝ-, cf. φάος, φαῦσις.)

φαωτός, ά, όν, = φαιός, χλαῖνα *Schwyzer*323 *C* 24 (Delph., iv B.C.).

φέβομαι, poet. Pass., only pres. and impf., = φοβέομαι, *to be put to flight, flee in terror*, οἱ δ' ἐφέβοντο κατὰ μέγαρον Od.22.299; ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα φέβοντο Il.15.345; ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα διωκέμεν ἠδὲ φέβεσθαι 8.107; αἴ κε φέβωμαι πληθὺν ταρβήσας 11.404; μένον ἔμπεδον οὐδὲ φέβοντο 5.527; ὑπ' Ἀργείοισι φέβοντο 11.121; πεδίονδε φέβεσθαι A.R.3.1345: c. acc., *flee from*, φεβώμεθα Τυδέος υἱόν Il.5.232. (Cf. φόβος; φοβέω, φοβερός, Lith. *bė́gti* 'run'.)

⭘ **Φεβρουάριος**, Lat. *Februarius, February*, also Φεβράριος, etc., Plu.*Rom*.21.3, *Num*.18.2, al., Lyd.*Mens*.1.17, *SEG*30.1212 (Rome), Mitchell *N. Galatia*466, *IG*14.142.

φεγγαῖον, prob. f.l. for φεγγέων (gen. pl. of φέγγος) in Aen.Tact.10.26.

⭘ **φέγγασπις**, ιδος, ἡ, *having a shield of light*, of Athena, poet. in *PKöln*245.9 (iii A.D.).

φεγγίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, = σεληνίτης, Plin.*HN*36.163, Alex.Aphr.*in Sens*.29.7, Tz.ad Lyc.98.

φεγγοβολέω, = ἀκτινοβολέω, ἀκτῖσι Σελήνην Man.4.367, cf. 264, 571: *shine*, ib. 527.

⭘ **φέγγος**, εος, τό, *light, splendour, lustre*, τῆλε δὲ φ. ἀπὸ χροὸς ἀθανάτοιο λάμπε θεᾶς *h.Cer*.278; τὸ φ. τῆς χρόας Duris14 J.; τὸ φ. τῆς δόξης Κυρίου LXXEz.10.4; φ. ἀστραπῆς ὅπλων ib. Hb.3.11: freq. like φάος, of *daylight*, either abs. or with some word added, φ. ἡλίου A.*Pers*.377, S.*Tr*.606, etc.; τὸ φ. τοῦ θεοῦ E.*Alc*.722; without the Art., φ. εἰσαρᾶν θεοῦ Id.*Or*.1025, cf. S.*Aj*.673; ὦ φέγγος ib. 859, E.*El*.866; ὦ φ. ἡμέρας A.*Ag*.1577; δεκάτῳ φέγγει ἔτους in the tenth year, ib. 504.

b. *moonlight*, X.*Cyn*.5.4; νυκτερινὰ φέγγη, opp. ἡμερινὸν φῶς, Pl.*R*.508c; ἐὰν τὸ φ. ἐκλείψῃ *Cat.Cod.Astr*.4.172, cf. Nonn.*D*.38.255; φῶς ἡμέρας, φέγγος σελήνης Hsch. s.v. φέγγος; τὸ φ. [τοῦ γάλακτος], of the milky way, Arist.*Mete*.346^{a}26.

c. of men, φ. ἰδεῖν, προσιδεῖν, to see *the light*, come into the world, ἐπεὶ πάμπρωτον εἶδον φ. Pi.*P*.4.111; ἀελίου προσιδεῖν φ. B.5.162; λιπεῖν φ. E.*Or*.954; ὄλωλα, φ. οὐκέτ' ἔστι μοι S.*Tr*.1144.

d. *day*, τριταῖον ἤδη φ. E.*Hec*.32, cf. Sosiph.3.3 S.; μοιρίδιον φ. = μ. ἦμαρ, E.*Eleg*.2.

2. *the light* of torches or fire, φ. λαμπάδων A.*Eu*.1022; πυρός ib. 1029, *Ch*.1037: *a light, torch*, Ar.*Ra*.448, X.*Smp*.1.9; pl. φέγγη *torches* or *watch-fires*, Aen.Tact.10.26 (cj.), Plu.*Cam*.25, etc.

3. *the light* of the eyes, φ. ὀμμάτων E.*Hec*.368, 1035; ὅσσων Theoc.24.75; τυφλὸν φ., i.e. blindness, E.*Hec*.1068 (lyr.).

II. *light*, as a metaph. for delight, glory, pride, joy, Pi.*P*.8.97, Pi.*N*.3.64, 4.13; τί γὰρ γυναικὶ τούτου φ. ἥδιον δρακεῖν, ἀπὸ στρατείας ἀνδρὶ σώσαντος θεοῦ πύλας ἀνοῖξαι*;* A.*Ag*.602; of persons, Pi.*N*.9.42; μέγα βροτοῖσι φ. Ἀσκληπιόν Ar.*Pl*.640 (lyr.); Μουσέων φ. Ὅμηρον *AP*7.6 (Antip. Sid.); ὦ ταῖς ἱεραῖς φ. Ἀθήναις Ar.*Eq*.1319 (anap.); πλοῦτος .. ἀνδρὶ φ. Pi.*O*.2.56; φ. ὀπώρας, of wine, Id.*Fr*.153.

2. *lustre*, δικαιοσύνης καὶ σωφροσύνης Pl.*Phdr*.250b; φ. ἐλέους Lxx3Ma.6.4; τῆς ψυχῆς τὸ γάνωμα καὶ τὸ φ. Plu.2.792a, etc.

φέγγω, = φαίνω, *make bright*, Hsch.:—Pass., *shine, gleam*, φλογὶ φέγγεται λειμών Ar.*Ra*.344 (lyr.).

II. intr., *shine*, ὁ λαμπτὴρ φεγγέτω Aen.Tact.26.3, cf. A.R.4.1714, J.*AJ*3.8.3.

φεῖ, τό, name of the letter φ, Calliasap.Ath.10.453d, Hellad.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.530 B.; φεῖ shd. be restored for φῖ in Pl.*Cra*.427a, etc.; a pun on φφ = Φιδίς (leg. Φειδίς) in *AP*7.429 (Alc.).

φειδαλφῐτέω, *to be sparing of barley*: hence, *to be thrifty*, *Com.Adesp*.1187. Adv. **-τῶς,** *thriftily*, Phryn.*PS*p.180 B.

° **φειδιᾰκός**, ή, όν, *made in the style of Phidias*, ἀνδριάς Arr.*Epict*.2.19.23; neut. subst. *JRCil*.1.271.

φειδίτης [ῑ], **-ίτια,** v. φιδ-ίτης, -ίτιον.

° **φείδομαι**, Anacr.101, etc.: impf. φείδοντο (without augm.) even in S.*El*.716 after a dipth. at the end of the preceding line: fut. φείσομαι Ar.*Ach*.312 (troch.), Pl.*Ap*.31a, etc., Ep. πεφῐδήσομαι Il.15.215, later fut. Pass. in med. sense φ‹ε›ισθήσομαι *PUniv.Giss*.21.6 (ii A.D.): aor. 1 ἐφεισάμην Sol.32.1, A.*Th*.412, And.2.11, etc., Ep. 3 sg. φείσατο Il.24.236: Ep. redupl. aor. 2 πεφῐδόμην, used by Hom. in opt. πεφῐδοίμην, πεφίδοιτο, Od.9.277, Il.20.464, inf. ποεφιδέσθαι 21.101: pf. part. πεφεισμένος Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.59 (in med. sense, D.C.50.20); Ep. imper. πεφίδησο *IG*14.1363.16; part. πεφιδημένος Nonn.*D*.12.392:—*spare*:

I. *spare* persons and things, e.g. in war, i.e. *not destroy* them, c. gen., Τρώων Il.21.101; ἀνδρός 24.158, cf. Od.9.277, 22.54, Pl.*Ap*.31a; Ἰλίου Il.15.215; Ἄρης οὐκ ἀγαθῶν φ. Anacr. l.c.; ἀπ' ἀνδρῶν ὧν Ἄρης ἐφείσατο A.*Th*.412; γῆς πατρίδος Sol. l.c.; μὴ φείσῃ βίου *spare* not my life, S.*Ph*.749; μὴ φείδεσθε .. στρατοῦ Id.*Aj*.844; φ. μήτε ἰδίου μήτε δημοσίου οἰκοδομήματος Th.1.90, cf. 3.74: abs., *spare, be merciful*, ib. 59.

II. *spare* persons and things in using them, *use sparingly*, ἵππων φειδόμενος, i.e. *taking care* of them, Il.5.202; πίθου μεσσόθι φ. Hes.*Op*.369; φ. ὃν εἶχε βίον (βίον by attraction to the relat.) Thgn.908; ἰδίᾳ μὲν τῶν ‹ὄντων› φείδομαι δημοσίᾳ δὲ λητουργῶν ἥδομαι Lys.21.16; φείδεσθε τοὐλαίου σφόδρα Pl.Com.190: in this sense, most freq. with a negat., οὐ φ. not *to spare*, i.e. *to use* or *give freely*, οὐδέ νυ τοῦ πεπ [δέπαος] φείσατο Il.24.236; μὴ φείδεο σίτου Hes.*Op*.604; θνήσκωμεν ψυχέων μηκέτι φειδόμενοι Tyrt.10.14; τᾶς ζωᾶς Id.15.5; σφετέρας οὐ φείσατο νευρᾶς Pi.*I*.6(5).33; φείδεο τῶν νεῶν, μηδὲ ναυμαχίνη ποιέο Hdt.8.68.α´; τούτων φ. μηδενός Id.9.41, cf. 39; φείδοντο κέντρων οὐδέν S.*El*.716; οὐδὲν φ. αὐτῶν οὔτ' ἐν πόνοις κτλ. X.*Cyr*.4.2.1, cf. 7.1.29; οὔτε τοῦ σώματος οὔτε τῶν ὄντων And.2.11; οὐδενὸς ἂν ἐφείσατο τῶν ἑαυτοῦ Lys.19.24; οὔθ' ἱερῶν κτεάνων οὔτε τι δημοσίων φ. Sol.4.13; μήτε χρημάτων μήτε πόνων Pl.*Phd*.78a: later also c. acc., τῶν συμμάχων and τὰ τῶν συμμάχων both in D.C.50.20.

2. abs., *to be sparing, live thriftily*, φείδεσθαι μὲν ἄμεινον Thgn.931; τοὺς φειδομένους καὶ τοὺς ἀκριβῶς διαιτῶντας And.4.32; οἱ γεωργοῦντες καὶ φ. D.24.172, cf. Antipho Soph.53; freq. in part. φειδόμενος, η, ον, *thrifty*, Ar.*Pl*.247, 553 (anap.), etc.; ὄμμασι φειδομένοις with *shrinking, shy* eyes, *AP*12.21 (Strat.), cf. 5.215 (Agath.), 268 (Id.); αἱ μὴ φ. (sc. μέλισσαι) the un*thrifty* ones, Arist.*HA*627[a]20: also ἔπαινοι πάνυ πεφεισμένοι Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.59; πεφιδημένα δάκτυλα Nonn.*D*.12.392; cf. πεφεισμένως, φειδομένως.

III. *have consideration for*, τῆς τοῦ λόγου συμμετρίας Plu.2.114b: with neg., *pay* no *heed to*, οὔτ' ἀνθρώπων φείδεται οὔτε θεῶν *AP*5.278 (Paul. Sil.), cf. 7.706 (Diog.).

IV. *draw back from, refrain from*, θαλάσσας Alc.*Supp*.4.13 (prob.); κελεύθου Pi.*N*.9.20; κινδύνου X.*Cyr*.5.5.18; τᾶς θήρας Bion*Fr*.10.12; τοῦ λέγειν, τοῦ ἀκολουθεῖν, X.*Cyr*.1.6.19 (v.l.), *HG*7.1.24; φείδου μηδὲν ὧνπερ ἐννοεῖς S.*Aj*.115, cf. E.*Med*.401, etc.; οὐδενὸς φεισάμενος οὔτε τῶν πρὸς τοὺς θεοὺς οὔτε τῶν πρὸς τοὺς πολίτας δικαίων *SIG*708.36 (Istropolis, ii B.C.): (abs., μὴ φείδεσθε E.*Tr*.1285; φείδου μηδὲν Id.*Hec*.1044; μὴ φείδου, εἴ τι ἔχεις διδάσκειν X.*Cyr*.1.6.35): c. inf., *spare* to do, *forbear* from doing, Call.*Epigr*.1.13 Pf. dub. in E.*Or*.393 (fort. abs., post φείδου δ' distinguendum); also φ. μή τι δρᾶσαι τῶν τυραννικῶν Pl.*R*.574b; τί φειδόμεσθα τῶν λίθων .. μὴ οὐ καταξαίνειν τὸν ἄνδρα*;* Ar.*Ach*.319 (troch.).

V. in Lxx, with Preps., φ. ἐπί τινι *have mercy upon* .., Je.15.5, 21.7; ἐπί τινα Id.28(51).3; φ. περί τινος *to keep one's hands off* .., 2Ki.12.6 (but φ. περὶ κακώσεως *spare* to hurt, ib. Si.13.12); φ. ὑπὲρ τῆς κολοκύνθης Jn.4.10; ἀπό τινος 1Ki.15.3, Ez.24.21; φ. τι ἀπό τινος *keep* it *off*, Jb.30.10; φ. τῆς ψυχῆς ἀπὸ θανάτου ib.33.18, cf. Ps.18(19).14; φειδεύμενοι (from contr. **φειδέομαι**) is cj. for φιλεύμεναι in Eus.Mynd.17.

φειδομένως, Adv. *sparingly, thriftily*, 2Ep.Cor.9.6, Plu.*Alex*.25; cf. πεφεισμένως.

φειδός, ή, όν, *sparing, thrifty*, *Com.Adesp*.101: written **φιδός** by Call. (*Fr*.460) acc. to *EM*791.12 (cod. V): Comp., φειδότερος ἐς τὰ χρήματα Democr.279; hence Com. pr. n. **φειδύλος,** Philippid.6.

φειδώ, όος, contr. οῦς, ἡ: *sparing*, νεκύων Il.7.409; βίου E.*Fr*.438 (dub.); ἄνευ παντὸς οἴκτου καὶ φειδοῦς LxxEs.3.13; οὔτε φ. τῶν παίδων οὔτ' ἔλεον ἔσχον D.H.8.79 (but τῆς αἰδοῦς ὀλίγην ποιήσαθαι φειδώ *consideration for* .., S.E.*M*.2.27); φειδὼς (sic. cod. P) τῶν παραδειγμάτων ἔστω Longin.22.4; ὀπώρας φ. ἔστω Orib.*Fr*.55; φ. τις ἐγίγνετο .. μὴ προαναλωθῆναι (sc. τὴν εὐπραγίαν) Th.7.81.

II. abs., *thrift, sparing*, κτήματα δαρδάπτουσιν ὑπέρβιον, οὐδ' ἔπι φειδώ Od.14.92, cf. 16.315, Hes.*Op*.369; φ. καὶ λιμός Democr.229; φ. πονηρά E.*Fr*.407; opp. ἀσωτία, Arist.*Rh*.1390[b]1.

φειδωλή, ἡ, = foreg., Il.22.244, Sol.13.46, *AP*12.31 (Phan.).

° **φειδωλία**, ἡ, = φειδώ II, Ar.*Nu*.835, *Ec*.750, Pl.*R*.572c, etc.

II. = ἀκρίβεια, τόξων χρώμενος φειδωλίᾳ *Trag.Adesp*.569.

φειδωλιον· δίφρος, σφέλας, χόρτος, Hsch.

φειδωλός, ή, όν, also ός, όν Ar.*Nu*.421 (anap.), Lys.1.7:—*sparing, thrifty*, and as Subst., *niggard, miser*, Ar.*Pl*.237, Eup.154, Democr.228, Pl.*R*.554a, al.; φ. γαστήρ Ar.*Nu*. l.c.; φ. γλῶσσα *a niggard* tongue, i.e. sparing of words, Hes.*Op*.720; c. gen. φ. χρημάτων Pl.*R*.548b; τόξων Anon.*Trop*.p.209 S. (cf. φειδωλία II); φ. περί τινα Eus.Mynd.6; τὸ φ. αὐτοῦ τῆς ψυχῆς Pl.*R*.560c; τὸ φ. ἐν δαπάναις

Plu.*Galb*.3; θνητά τε καὶ φ. οἰκονομοῦσα pursuing earthly and *niggardly practices*, Pl.*Phdr*.256e; φ. μέτρῳ Alciphr.3.57 (nisi leg. Φειδωνίῳ cf. sq. II). Adv., τεθραμμένος .. ἀπαιδεύτως τε καὶ θειδωλῶς Id.*R*.559d.

II. *merciful*, *PMag.Leid.V*.9.3.

φείδων, ωνος, ὁ, *oil-can with a narrow neck, that lets only a little run out*, Poll.10.179, cf. II. 1.

II. as pr. n. **φείδων,** king of Argos, the author of Peloponnesian weights and measures, Hdt.6.127:—hence Adj. **φειδώνει** or **φειδώνιος,** α, ον, μέτρα Arist.*Ath*.10.2, *Fr*.480, Thphr.*Char*.30.11, Str.8.3.33 (Poll. l.c. connects signf. 1 with the Adj.); μέδιμνοι Φ. *Delph*.3(5)3 ii 3 (iv B.C.).

2. name of an old man in Com., *Thrifty*, Antiph.191.21, etc.:—hence Com. patron. **φειδωνίδης** [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *Thrifty-son*, Ar.*Nu*.65.

φειδώς, *parsimonia*, *Gloss*.

φειράω, v. θηράω.

φεισμονή, ἡ, *sparing, mercy*, Phot., Suid.

φειστέον, *one must spare*, Isoc.14.15.

II. *one must use sparingly*, ἐπαίνου Plu.2.91a; κλυσμῶν Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.31, cf. Archig.ap.Aët.9.42, Philum. ib. 12.

φέκλη, ἡ, = Lat. *faecula*, Ruf.*Fr*.115, ap.Gal.12.490; cf. σφέκλη, φαίκλα.

φελγύνει ἀσυνετεῖ, ληρεῖ, Hsch.

φελίζω, dub.sens. in Hippon14.3.

φελλᾰγωγία, ἡ, perh. due to a confusion with φαλλ-, Suid. (expld. as a Roman festival).

φελλάς· τὸ τῶν βιβλίων ἔξωθεν σκέπασμα, Hsch. s.v. φελλός, Suid.

φελλάτᾱς [λᾱ], λίθος, gen. α Polem.Hist.73, ὁ:—a kind of *stone*, of which statues were made, Polem.Hist. l.c., Hsch.; also **φελλεάτας,** called Dor. and expld. by κισσηρώδεις λίθοι in Sch.Ar.*Nu*.71 (**φελλέτας,** Suid.); prob. the same as *pilates* and *pelastes* cited (acc. to codd.) fr. Cato by Fest.p.268 L. (Cf. sq.)

° **φελλεύς**, έως, ὁ, *stony ground*, Cratin.271 (pl.), Is.8.42 (acc. sg., χωρία ἅττα delendum), *IG*2^2.1582.53; **φέλλερα** is corrupt in *AB*315 and φελλός in Hsch.

I. φελλεύς, name of a *rocky district* of Attica, Ar.*Ach*.273, *Nu*.71, Pl.*Criti*.111c:—**φελλείτης,** ου, ὁ, *a man of Phelleus*, St.Byz.

φελλεύω, (φελλός) *float like a cork*, Hsch.

φελλεών, ῶνος, ὁ, = φελλεύς I, Arr.*Cyn*.17.

φελλίνα· κοῦφος, ἀπὸ τοῦ φελλοῦ, Hsch.:—pl. φελλῖναι (fort. φελλίναι) as name of a kind of water-fowl, Dionys.*Av*.3.23.

φελλίνιοι· ὀροβάκχαι, Hsch.

φέλλῐνος, η, ον, *made of cork*, Luc.*VH*1.2.4.

φελλίον, τό, = φελλεύς I, X.*Cyn*.5.18 (pl.).

φελλὶς γῆ, = foreg., Poll.1.227: Φελλεῖδα is pr. n. of a piece of land in *IG*2^2.2492.1, 32 (the older from was prob. φελληΐς (φελλῄς): ἀφελλής is v.l. in Poll. l.c.).

φελλόδρῦς, ῠος, ἡ, *holm-oak, Quercus Ilex* var. *agrifolia*, Thphr.*HP*1.9.3, 3.3.3, 3.16.3.

φελλόπους, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, gen. ποδος, *cork-footed*, Luc.*VH*1.2.4.

φελλός, ὁ, *cork-oak, Quercus Suber*, Thphr.*HP*1.2.7, 1.5.2, al.

2. *cork*, φελλῶν καὶ βίβλων καὶ δεσμῶν ἐργαστικαὶ [τέχναι] Pl.*Plt*.288e: esp. of the *corks* on a net, Pi.*P*.2.80, A.*Ch*.506; in a cistern or bowl, *Spir*.1.20, *POxy*.2146.7 (iii A.D.).

° **φελλοχᾰλαστέω**, *release the cork floats*, from fishing nets, *IParion*5.10.

φελλώ, οῦς, ἡ, *Cork-land*, Com. word in Luc.*VH*1.2.4.

φελλώδης, ες, *of cork* or *bark*, Poll.10.85.

φελόνης, φελόνιον, v. φαιλόνης, φαιλόνιον.

φέλων, = ἀλαζών, Theognost.*Can*.12.

° **φεμινάλια**, τά, Lat. *feminalia, trousers* or *leggings*, Hsch. (s.v. ἀναξυρίδες; sp. φημ-); also **φιμινάλια**, Phot. α 1578 Th. (s.v. ἀναξυρίδας), *PVindob*.G41673.2 (*Tyche*1.88, vi/vii A.D.).

φέναγμα, ατος, τό, (as if from *φενάσσω) = φενάκισμα, Phot.

φενάκη [ᾱ], ἡ, = πηνήκη, *false hair*, *wig*, Luc.*Alex*.59, *DMeretr*.11.3.

φενᾱκίζω, *play the* φέναξ, *cheat, lie*, Theopomp.Com.8, Ar.*Pl*.271; of the *deceptive appearance* of certain unripe figs, S.*Fr*.731; with neut. Adj., ταῦτ' ἄρ' ἐφενάκιζες σύ Ar.*Ach*.90, cf. D.19.66, Hyp.*Ath*.2: abs., φ. ἀτηρῶς Phld.*Mus*.p.104 K.

2. trans., *cheat, trick*, τινα Ar.*Pax*1087 (hex.), D.2.7, Men.*Sam*.100; ὧν πεφενάκικε τὴν πόλιν (by attraction for ἅ) D.19.72:—Pass., *to be cheated*, Id.6.29; οἷ' ἐφενακιζόμην ὑπ' αὐτοῦ Ar.*Ra*.921.

φενᾱκικῶς, Adv. *with a pun*, *EM*402.39.

φενᾱκισμα, ατος, τό, = sq., Hsch. s.v. πηληκίσματα: τὰ περὶ τοῦ ἀγαθοῦ φ. Socr.*Ep*.36.

φενᾱκισμός, ὁ, *cheating, quackery, imposition*, D.24.194, Jul.*Ep*.202: freq. in pl., Ar.*Eq*.633, D.5.10, Din.1.92.

φενᾱκιστής, οῦ, ὁ, = φέναξ, Phld.*Piet*.27, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.88.

φενᾱκιστικός, ή, όν, *cheating*, Poll.4.21. Adv. -κῶς, ib. 24, 51, 9.135.

φενακνίς, ίδος, ἡ, = φιδακνίς, Demioprat.ap.Poll.10.74.

φέναξ, ᾱκος, ὁ, *cheat, quack, impostor*, Ar.*Ra*.909, Heraclit.*Ep*.6.3, Porph.*Chr*.29, etc.; in Ar.*Ach*.89, perhaps with a play on φοῖνιξ (the bird); in *Eq*.634 Φένακες are addressed as the tutelary gods of cheats.

° **φενέστρα**, ἡ, Lat. *fenestra, window*, *PLond*.481^v.28 (iv A.D.).

° **φενίκουλα**, ἡ, Lat. **faenicula*, perh. some kind of hay-implement or equipment, *Edict.Diocl*.15.21.

φενίνδα, v. φαινίνδα.

φεννησία, ἡ, *office of* φεννῆσι, *Ostr*.416, al. (i A.D.).

φεννῆσι, ὁ, transcription of Egypt. *p-hn-n-ēse*, 'the priest of Isis', ib. 416 (i A.D.); nom. sg. also -ήσιος ib. 413 (i A.D.) and **-ῆσις** ib. 420 (i A.D.).

φεννίον· Μηδικη ὁδός (Pamphyl.), Hsch.

° **φεννίς**, ίδος, ἡ, *a game of ball*, Id. (Perh. corrupted from φαινίνδα, since Hsch. gives acc. φεννίδα as well as nom.; cf. φενίνδα.) Eust.1554.35.

φέννος· θάνατος, ἐνιαυτός (i.e. ϝένος), Id.

***φένω**, v. θείνω II.

φεόγω, = φεύγω, *SIG*194.3, 24 (Amphipolis, iv B.C.), 383.11 (Chios, iv B.C.).

φεραϊκός, dub.sens. in Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.90.

φεραῖος, ὁ, a kind of κεστρεύς, Arist.*Fr*.318 (cf. περαίας).

φεράλιος [ᾱ], ον, Dor. for *φερήλιος, *bringing sunshine*, *Hymn.Is*.30.

φερανθής, ές, *flower-bringing*, ἔαρ *AP*9.363 (Mel.).

φερασπις, ιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *shield-bearing*, *h.Mart*.2, A.*Ag*.693 (lyr.), *Pers*.240 (troch.), *AP*7.152.

φεραυγής, ές, *bringing light*, Nonn.*D*.38.81, al., *PMag.Berol*.2.92.

φερβήτης, ου, ὁ, *herdsman*, Hsch. (-τας cod.).

φέρβω, only pres. and impf., exc. plpf. ἐπεφόρβειν (v. infr.):—Poet. Verb (used by Hp. (v. infr.) and v.l. in Pl.*Criti*.115a, and later Prose, ἔφερβε φονέα ἑαυτοῦ App.*Syr*.62), *feed, nourish*, of the earth, *h.Hom*.30.2; [ἄνθεμα] ὕδωρ φέρβει Pi.*O*.2.73; υ᾽ ἔφερβε σὸς δόμος E.*Or*.869; of shepherds, φ. βοτά Id.*Hipp*.75; c. gen. rei, ἐπεὶ βοτάνης ἐπεφόρβει βοῦς *h.Merc*.105.

2. *preserve*, πατρώϊον οἶκον Hes.*Op*.377.

II. Pass., *to be fed, feed upon* a thing, παρέξω δαῖθ᾽ ὑφ᾽ ὧν ἐφερβόμην shall make food for those by whom *I fed myself*, S.*Ph*.957; τάδε φέρβεται ἐκ σέθεν ὄλβου *h.Hom*.30.4.

2. *eat, consume*, c. acc., ἡ ψυχὴ τὸ σῶμα φέρβεται Hp.*Epid*.6.5.2; metaph., *feed on*, σοφίαν E.*Med*.827 (lyr.): c. dat., ἐλπίσιν Hp.*Ep*.17: abs., *to be fed, live*, A.R.4.1016.

3. *enjoy, have*, κρέσσονα ἁλικίας νόον Pi.*P*.5.110:—late in Act., φέρβειν πρηΰτατον .. νόημα Opp.*H*.2.643.

φερεαυγής, ές, poet. for φεραυγής, *AP*9.634.

φερεβοτρυς, υ, gen. υος, *bearing bunches of grapes*, Nonn.*D*.19.55.

φερέγγυος, ον, (ἐγγύη) *giving surety*:—hence, generally, *to be depended upon, trusty*, φρούρημα, προστάται, σθένος, A.*Th*.449, 797, *Eu*.87: c. inf., *capable, sufficient*, οὐ φ. εἰμὶ δύναμιν παρασχεῖν τοσαύτην Hdt.5.30; λιμὴν φ. διασῶσαι τὰς νέας Id.7.49, cf. A.*Th*.396, 470: c. gen. rei, *warrant for* a thing, *able to answer for*, τί .. κελεύεις, ὧν ἐγὼ φ.*;* S.*El*.942; *trusty* in face of danger, πρὸς τὰ δεινὰ φερεγγυώτατος Th.8.68.—Cf. ἐχέγγυος.

φερεγλἄγής, ές, *bringing* or *giving milk*, Orph.*L*.218.

° **φερεζῠγος**, ον, *bearing the yoke*, ἵππος Ibyc.2.

2. *benched*, νᾶα φ[ερ]έσδυγον Alc.249.3 L.-P. (cf. ζυγόν III 1).

φερεζωος, ον, *bringing life*, Nonn.*D*.12.6.

φερεκἄκος, ον, *inured to toil* or *hardship*, Plb.3.71.10, 3.79.5.

φερεκαρπος, ον, *yielding fruit*, σπέρματα, γαῖα, Plu.2.495c, *AP*9.778 (Phil.); Βάκχος, Σελήνη, Orph.*H*.50.10, 9.5, cf. *Fr*.44.

φερεκλεής, ές, *renowned*, prob. in Euph.79.

φερεκοσμος, ον, *ornamental*, Sor.1.2.

φερεκράτειον μέτρον, metre *used by Pherecrates*, Heph.10.2.

φερεκῡδής, ές, *renowned*, νᾶσος B.12.182; γένος *IG*12(9).1179 (Chalcis).

φερεμηλος, ον, = πολύμηλος, νᾶσοι Pi.*Pae*.5.38.

φερεμμελίης, ου, ὁ, poet. for *φερεμελίας, *spear-bearing*, φώς Mimn.14.4.

φέρενα, Aeol. = φερνή Hdn.Gr.2.939, *EM*790.43.

φερένῑκος, ον, *carrying off victory, victorious*, name of race-horse of King Hiero, Pi.*O*.1.18, etc. (The fem. pr. n. Βερενίκη is Maced. for Φερενίκη.)

° **φερέοικος**, ον, *carrying one's house with one*, of the Scythians in Hdt.4.46, of Byzas, Cadmus, Nonn.*D*.3.365, 4.33.

II. Subst., *house-carrier*, i.e. *snail*, Hes.*Op*.571: acc. to others, a kind *of wasp*, or *a tortoise*, Hsch., *EM*790.35, cf. φέροικος.

φερέοινος, ον, *wine-bearing*, γῆ A.D.*Synt*.8.24.

φερέπολις, ιος, ὁ, ἡ, *upholding the city*, Τύχη Pi.*Fr*.39; poet. also **φερέπτολις,** Opp.*H*.1.197, Nonn.*D*.2.86, al.

φερέπονέω, *endure toil* or *hardship*, Eustr.*in EN*90.10.

φερέπονία, ἡ, *patience in toil* or *hardship*, App.*Prooem*.11, 12, al., Iamb.*Protr*.21.κα΄.

φερέπονος, ον, *bringing toil and trouble*, ἀμπλακίαι Pi.*P*.2.31.

II. *bearing toil* or *hardship, patient thereof*, ἐν ταῖς μάχαις App.*Gall*.1.3; τὸ φ. τῆς ψυχῆς Them.*Or*.11.149d, cf. Eust.1488.44. Adv. Sup. -ώτατα App.*Mith*.74.

φερέπτερος, ον, *bearing wings, winged*, Max.610: gen. pl. φερεπτερύγων from **-πτέρῠγος,** ον, or **-πτέρυξ,** ὁ, ἡ, Opp.*H*.2.482.

° **φερέπτόλεμος**, ον, poet. for *φερεπόλεμος, *warlike*, γαῖα *GVAK*47.2 (Olba); νηυσὶ φ. ships *of war*, prob. in Orac.ap.Paus.10.9.11.

φερέπτολις, v. φερέπολις.

° **φερέπῡρος**, ον, *wheat-bearing*, *Didyma* 496 *B* 5 (ii A.D.).

° **φερεντάριοι**, Lat. *ferentarii*, τάγμα στρατιωτικόν Hsch.

φερεσανθής, ές, = φερανθής, χοροί prob. in *h.Hom*.30.14.

° **φερεσβῐος** ον, *life-bearing, life-giving*, γαῖα *h.Ap*.341, Hes.*Th*.693; οὖθαρ ἀρούρης *h.Cer*.450; ἄρουρα *h.Hom*.30.9; Ἥρη Emp.6.2; Δνμητρος στάχυς A.*Fr*.300.7; Δηώ Antiph.1:—Poet. word, used in Arist.*Mu*.391^{b}13; A.*fr*.204b.12 R., Ion Trag.7 S.

φερεσσἄκής, ές, gen. έος, *shield-bearing*, of men, Hes.*Sc*.13, Nonn.*D*.26.291, al.; also ποταμός, νῆες, ib. 23.11, 36.447; τελαμῶνες Tryph.11.

φερεσσίπονος [ῐ], ον, = φερέπονος, *IG*14.1015.

φερεστάφῠλος [ᾰ], ον, *bearing bunches of grapes*, Ἐρυθραί Archestr.*Fr*.4.17; of Dionysus, *AP*9.363.11 (Mel.), Opp.*C*.3.79.

φερεστᾰχυς, υ, *bearing ears of corn*, αὖλαξ Nonn.*D*.42.330, al.

φερεστέφᾰνος, ον, *bringing victory*, Χάριτες B.18.6.

II. *winning the crown of victory*, *IG*2^{2}.3118.

φερετρεύομαι, Pass., *to be carried on a* φέρετρον, Plu.*Marc*.8.

φερέτριος, ὁ, Lat. *Feretrius*, epith. of Zeus, D.H.2.34, etc.

φέρετρον, τό, (φέρω) *bier, litter, frame*, Plb.8.29.4; cf. φέρτρον.

φέριστος, η, ον, v. φέρτατος.

φέρμα, ατος, τό, (φέρω) *that which is borne, fruit of the womb*, A.*Ag*.119 (pl., lyr.).

2. *fruit of the earth*, Id.*Supp*.690 (lyr.).

φερνάριον, τό, Dim. of sq., *BGU*1052.10, 1101.18, etc. (i B.C.). **-ή,** ἡ, (φέρω):—*that which is brought by the wife, dowry*, Hdt.1.93, E.*IA*47 (anap.), *Hipp*.629, X.*Cyr*.8.5.19, Aeschin.2.31, *OGI*218.65 (Ilium, iii B.C.), etc.; θεραποντὶς φ. *a dowry* of handmaids, i.e. *given as a dowry*, A.*Supp*.979 (anap.); pl., of *a dower*, as consisting of divers presents, E.*Or*.1662, Anaxandr.41.23 (anap.); φερναὶ πολέμου, of a wife won in battle, E.*Ion*298; also, *bridal gifts*, λάζυσθε φ. τᾶσδε, παῖδες, of Medea's presents to Creüsa, Id.*Med*.956.

II. Dor. **φερνά,** *portion* of offerings reserved for the God, *IG*4^2(1).40.6, 41.7 (Epid., v/iv B.C.).

φερνίκουλον, τό, *dowry*, *PMich*.inv.1373 (*ZPE*21.26, iii A.D.).

φερνίζω, fut. ιῶ *UPZ*2.15 (ii B.C.):—*portion, endow*, φερνῇ φερνιεῖ παρθένον LXXEx.22.16:—Pass., πεφερνισμένη ὑπὸ τοῦ πατρός *PEnteux*.9.8 (iii B.C.), cf. *PLond*.1.177.15 (i A.D.).

φέρνιον, τό, (φέρω) *fish-basket*, Men.717, *Com.Adesp*.1342, Ael.*NA*17.18, Alciphr.1.9, Poll.6.94:—in Hsch. written **φέρμια,** τά.—On the accent, v. Hdn.Gr.1.360.

φερνιμαία, ἡ, app. some legal process involving a dowry, *SEG*33.1177 (Lycia, A.D. 43).

φέροικος, ὁ, a white animal like a *squirrel*, Cratin.94 (ὅμοιον γαλῇ Phot., cf. Hsch. s.v. φερέοικος, *EM*790.36, sed fort. γαλεώτη).

φερόλβιος, ον, *bringing happiness*, Orph.*H*.64.12, 68.2.

φερόμβρον, τό, = σίκυς ἄγριος, Ps.-Dsc.4.150; = πέπλιον, ib. 168.

φέροπλος, ον, *bearing arms*, *Pae.Delph*.8, Max.380.

φερνῷος, ον, *of a dowry*, *BE*1970.512 (Lydia).

φερρεύει· ἀποφέρει, Hsch.

φερρεφάττιον (**-εῖον** *AB*314), τό, *sanctuary of Persephone*, D.54.8.

Φερρόφαττα, v. Περσεφόνη.

Φερσέφασσα, v. Περσεφόνη.

Φερσεφόνα, -όνεια, -όνειος, v. Περσεφόνη.

φερσοπόνη, v. Περσεφόνη.

φερσοφάσα, v. Περσεφόνη.

φερτάζω, collat. form of φέρω, Hsch.

φέρτᾰτος, η, ον, *bravest, best*, πολὺ φ. Il.1.581, etc.; μέγα φ. 16.21, cf. *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.25, etc.: c. dat. modi, χερσίν τε βίηφί τε φ. ἦσαν Od.12.246; περὶ δ' ἔγχει Ἀχαιῶν φ. ἐσσι Il.7.289; ὄλβῳ φ. Pi.*N*.10.13: of things, κακῶν φέρτατον *the best*, i.e. *least bad*, among evils, Il.17.105; λόγοι φ. *best*, Pi.*P*.5.48ny; ὅ τι φέρτατον ἀνδρὶ τυχεῖν Id.*O*.7.26.

2. in form **φέριστος,** ἄνδρα φέριστον Il.9.110; μὴ φῦναι φέριστον B.5.160, cf. Pi.*Fr*.126 (φέρτ- cj. Boeckh): *SEG*31.291 (Corinth, late Rom.imp.) φέριστε, Il.6.123, 15.247, Theoc.7.125, etc.; φέριστοι Il.23.409; φέριστε Καδμείων ἄναξ A.*Th*.39; ὦ φ. δεσποτῶν S.*OT*1149; εἶεν, ὦ φ. Pl.*Phdr*.238d;

II. Comp. **φέρτερος,** α, ον, *braver, better*, of persons, πολὺ φ. Il.4.56, etc.: c. dat. modi, βίῃ καὶ καὶ χερσὶ καὶ ἔγχεϊ φ. 3.431, cf. Od.6.6; φ. οὐκ ὀλίγον ἔγχει Il.19.217: c. inf., θεοὶ .. φέρτεροί εἰσι νοῆσαι Od.5.170; φ. γόνος πατρός Pi.*I*.8(7).35; παῖδα φ. πατρός A.*Pr*.768: of things, ἀγών, νόστος, Pi.*O*.1.7, *P*.1.35; πολὺ φέρτερόν ἐστιν 'tis much *better*, Il.1.169; τί φ. ἤ .. c. inf., B.4.18: c. inf., Od.12.109, 21.154; εἰς τὸ φ. τιθει μέλλον E.*Hel*.346 (lyr.) Adv., τέττιγος φέρτερον ᾄδεις Theoc.1.148. (From root φερ- 'bring', 'produce': ἀπὸ τοῦ φέρειν βέλτιον Hsch.)

φερτός, ή, όν, *endurable*, οὐ τλατᾶς οὐ φερτᾶς E.*Hec*.158 (lyr.).

φέρτρον, τό, = φέρετρον, Il.18.236, Ael.*VH*12.64.

φέρτρυς· ἆθλος (Thurii), Hsch.

φερφερέτας, v. Περφερέτας.

φέρω (Locr. **φάρω** [ᾰ], *EM*114.20; *IG*9(1).334.5 (Oeahthea, v B.C.)), only pres. and impf. (late 1 aor. 3 pl. ἤφεραν *IG*3.1379), Il.21.458, etc.: Ep. forms, 2 pl. imper. φέρτε Il.9.171; 2 sg. subj. φέρησθα Call.*Dian*.144;3 sg. subj. φέρῃσι Il.18.308, Od.5.164, al.; Ep. inf. φερέμεν Il.9.411, al.: impf. ἔφερον, Ep. φέρον 3.245; also φέρεσκε, φέρεσκον (3 pl.), Od.9.429, 10.108.

II. fut. οἴσω Il.7.82, etc.; Dor. οἰσῶ Theoc.3.11; 1 pl. οἰσεῦμες Id.15.133; 3 pl. hοίσοντι *Tab.Heracl*.1.150: the foll. act. forms are not fut. in sense, imper. οἶσε Od.22.106, 481, Ar.*Ach*.1099, 1101, 1122, *Ra*.482; οἰσέτω Il.19.173, Od.8.255; 3 pl. οἰσόντων Antim.15; inf. οἴσειν Pi.*P*.4.102, Ep. οἰσ έμεν Od.3.429, οἰσέμεναι Il.3.120, Od.8.399, etc.: aor. 1 inf. οἶσαι Ph.1.611 codd. (ἀν-οῖσαι is prob. in Hdt.1.157):—Med., fut. οἴσομαι Il.22.217, S.*El*.969, etc. (in pass. sense, E.*Or*.440, X.*Oec*.18.6; so Dor. οἰσεῖται Archim.*Fluit*.1.7, al.): fut. Pass. οἰσθήσομαι D.44.45, Arist.*Ph*.205^{a}13, Archim.*Fluit*.1.3, al., (ἐξ-) E.*Supp*.561:—Pass., pf. προοῖσται Luc.*Par*.2; cf. οἰστέον, οἰστός (ἀν-οιστός).

III. from ἐνεγκ- (not found in Hom. or Hdt., exc. as v.l. in Il.19.194, but in Pi.*O*.13.66, *I*.8(7).21, (προσ-) Id.*P*.9.36, also B.16.62, and normal in Att. and Trag., also in codd. Hp., Epid.1.1.2, al.) come aor. 1 ἤνεγκα, and aor. 2 ἤνεγκον:—Indic., 1 sg. ἤνεγκον S.*OC*521 (lyr.), 964, Ar.*Ra*.1299, Th.742, Lys.944, (δι-) Isoc.18.59, but ἤνεγκα S.*El*.13, E.*Ion*38, Aeschin.2.4, and in compos. with Preps.; 2 sg. always ἤνεγκας Ar.*Av*.540 (lyr.), (ἐξ-) S.*Tr*.741 (in Ar.*Th*.742, δέκα μῆνας αὔτ' ἐγὼ ἤνεγκον is answd. by ἤνεγκας σύ;); 3 sg. ἤνεγκε, common to both forms; dual δι-ηνεγκάτην Pl.*Lg*.723b; pl. always ἠνέγκαμεν, -ατε, -αν (3 pl. ἀπ-ήνενκαν *IG*2^2.1620.37, al., once ἀπ-ήνεγκον ib. 1414.2; δι-ηνέγκομεν is f.l. in X.*Oec*.9.8): imper., 2 sg. ἔνεγκε E.*Heracl*.699, Ar.*Eq*.110, X.*Mem*.3.6.9 (ἔνεγκον cj. Pors. in Anaxipp.8); 3 sg. ἐνεγκάτω Ar.*Pax*1149 (troch.), Th.238, Pl.*Phd*.116d, (προσ-) X.*Smp*.5.2; but ἐξ-ενεγκέτω *IG*1^2.63.33, 76.61; Dor. 3 pl. ἐνεγκόντω ib. 5(1).26.16 (Amyclae, ii/i B.C.); 2 pl. ἐξ-ενέγκατε Ar.*Ra*.847: subj. ἐνέγκω common to both forms: opt., 1 sg. ἐνέγκαιμι E.*Hipp*.393, Pl.*Cri*.43c; 3 sg. ἐνέγκαι (cod. A, but -κοι cod. Laur.) S.*Tr*.774, but ἐνέγκοι Id.*Fr*.84 (anap.), Pl.*R*.330a, (ξυν-) Th.6.20, etc.; 2 pl. ἐνέγκαιτε (ἐνέγκατε codd.) E.*Heracl*.751 (lyr.): inf. ἐνεγκεῖν A.*Supp*.766, S.*OC*1599, *IG*2^2.40.18, etc., (προσ-) Pi.*P*.9.36, Hp.*VM*15; Hellenistic ἐνέγκαι Arist.*Oec*.1349^{a}27 (εἰσ-), *PAmh*.2.30.35 (ii B.C.), Ev.Marc.2.4 (προσ-), etc., found also in codd.Hp., *Aff*.3 (προσ-). *Nat.Mul*.19 (δι-): part. ἐνεγκών Pi.*I*.8(7).21, S.*El*.692, Th.6.56, etc., ἐνέγκας *IG*2^2.1361.21 (εἰσ-), 333.4, D.49.51 (and later, Demetr.Com.Nov.1.10 (εἰσ-), Arist.*Oec*.1351^{a}14, etc.; in X. we find ἐξ-ενεγκόντες *Mem*.1.2.53, and δι-ενεγκοῦσα, συν-ενεγκόντες, vv.ll. ib. 2.2.5, *An*.6.5.6):—Med., only ἠνεγκάμην, Ar.*Ec*.76 (ἐξ-), etc. (exc. imper. ἐνεγκοῦ S.*OC*470); 2 sg. ἠνέγκω E.*Supp*.583, X.*Oec*.7.13; 3 sg. ἠνέγκατο S.*Tr*.462, Pl.*R*.406b, etc.; 1 pl. ἠνεγκάμεθα Id.*Ion*530b, (προ-) *Phlb*.57a; inf. εἰσ-ενέγκασθαι Isoc.15.188; part. ἐνεγκάμενος Aeschin.1.131, (ἀπ-) X.*Ages*.6.2.

IV. from ἐνεικ- comes aor. 1 ἤνεικα, found mostly in Ion. (but not in codd.Hp.), Ep. and Lyr., also at Cos (v. infr.) and implied elsewh. in pass. forms (v. infr. V):—the endings are those of aor. 1, exc. in imper. ἔνεικε Od.21.178, inf. ἐνεικέμεν (v.l. ἐνεγκέμεν) Il.19.194, ἐνείκην (v. infr.), and part. μετ-ενεικών, ἐξενικοῦσι (v. infr.), cf. συνενείκομαι:—1 sg. ἀν-ένεικα Od.11.625; 2 sg. ἀπ-ένεικας Il.14.255; 3 sg. ἤνεικε Od.18.300, al., Hdt.2.146, Ep. ἔνεικε Il.15.705, al.; 1 pl. ἐνείκαμεν Od.24.43; 3 pl. ἤνεικαν Hdt.3.30, Ep. ἔνεικαν Il.9.306; imper. 2 sg. ἔνεικον Anacr.62.3; 2 pl., ἐνείκατε Od.8.393; 3 pl. ἐνεικάντων *Schwyzer*688 *B* 3 (Chios, v B.C.); inf. ἐνεῖκαι Il.18.334, Pi.*P*.9.53, Hdt.1.32; ἐνεικέμεν (v. supr.); Aeol. ἐνείκην Alc.*Oxy*.1788 *Fr*.15 ii 20; part. ἐνείκας Il.17.39, (ἀν-) Hdt.2.23; μετ-ενεικών *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1928(6).22 (Cos, iii B.C.):—Med., 3 sg. ἀν-ενείκατο Il.19.314; 3 pl. ἠνείκαντο 9.127, Hdt.1.57, (ἐσ-) 7.152; part. ἐνεικάμενος Alc.35.4.

2. aor. 1 ἤνῐκα is found in the foll. dialect forms 3 sg. ἤνικε *IG*4^2(1).121.110 (Epid. iv B.C.); ἤνικεν *SIG*239 *B* 11 (Delph., iv B.C.); ἀν-ήνικε *IG*4.757 *A* 12, al. (Troezen, ii B.C.); ἀπ-ήνικε ib. 4^2(1).103.16, al. (Epid., iv B.C.); but ἤνῑκε is prob. written for ἤνεικε in *IG*4.801.3 (Troezen, vi B.C.); 1 pl. ἀν-ηνίκαμες[ῐ] *GDI*3591*b*21 (Calymna); 3 pl. ἤνικαν *SIG*239 *B* i 17 (Delph., iv B.C.), *IG*12(2).15.15 (Mytil;, iii B.C.); 3 sg. subj. ἐνίκει *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.161 (Cyrene); ἐσ-ενίκη, and inf. ἐσ-ένικαι, *IG*12(2).645*b*43, 39 (Nesus, iv B.C.); part. (dat. pl.) ἐξ-ενικοῦσι *IG*4.823.49 (Troezen, iv B.C.); so in later Gr., εἰσ-ήνικα *Supp.Epigr*.7.381.382 (Dura-Europos, iii A.D.); ἤνιγκα ib. 383 (ibid., iii A.D.):—Med., part. ἐξ-ε[νικ]άμενος *IG*12(2).526*a*5 (Eresus, iv B.C.).

b. Boeot. aor. 1 in 3 pl. εἴνιξαν *IG*7.2418.24 (Thebes, iv B.C.); 1 sg. ἤνειγξα Hdn.Gr.2.374.

V. other tenses: pf. ἐνήνοχα D.21.108, 22.62, (ἐξ-) Luc.*Pr.Im*.15, 17, (μετ-) Pl.*Criti*.113a, (συν-) v.l. in X.*Mem*.3.5.22:—Pass., fut. ἐνεχθήσομαι Arist.*Ph*.205^{b}12, Archim.*Fluit*.2.2, al., (ἐπ-) Th.7.56, (κατ-) Isoc.13.19: aor. ἠνέχθην X.*An*.4.7.12 and freq. in compds.; Ion. ἀπ-ηνείχθην Hdt.1.66, etc.; (περι-) ib. 84; 3 pl. written ἠνείχτθησαν in *Schwyzer*707 *B* 9 (Ephesus, vi B.C.); Dor. part. ἐξ-ενειχθείς *IG*4^2(1).121.115 (Epid., iv B.C.); Hellenistic ἐνεγχθείς *PCair.Zen*.327.42 (iii B.C.), (συμπερι-) *IPE*1^{2}32 *A* 31, 78, *B* 70 (Olbia, iii B.C.); in dialects, 3 sg. indic. ἀπ-ηνίχθη *IG*4^2(1).103.111 (Epid., iv B.C.); 3 sg. subj. ἐξενιχθῇ ib. 12(5).593 *A* 23 (Ceos, v B.C.), *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1928(6).21 (Cos, iii B.C.); Boeot. ἐν-ενιχθεῖ *IG*7.3172.150 (Thespiae, iii B.C.); part. (neut.) ἐπ-ενιχθέν *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1928(6).53 (Telos, iv B.C., *ined.*); Att. pf. ἐνήνεγμαι, ἐνήνεκται Pl.*R*.584d, εἰσ-ενήνεκται E.*Ion*1340; ἀν-ενήνεγκται *IG*1^2.91.4; ἐπαν-ενήνειγκται ib. 2^{2}1607*a*7; Ion. ἐξ-ενηνειγμένος Hdt.8.37; Att. plpf. προσ-ενήνεκτο X.*HG*4.3.20; part. κατ-, μετ-ενηνεγμένος Plb.10.30.2, Str.13.1.12. (With φέρω cf. Lat. *fero*, OE. *beran*, Skt. *bhárati* 'bear'; οἴσω is of uncertain origin; ἐνεγκ- is prob. redupl. ἐγκ- (ἐνεκ- in Pass. forms and in δουρπηνεκής, etc.), cogn. with Skt. *náśati* 'attain,' Lat. *nanciscor*, Lith. *nèšti* 'carry, bear'; ἐνεικ- (ἐνῐκ-) is of uncertain origin; the glosses ἐνέεικαν· ἤνεγκαν, and ἐνεείκω· (Hsch.) are not corroborated.)

A. Act.,

I. *bear* or *carry* a load, ἐν ταλάροισι φέρον μελιηδέα καρπόν Il.18.568; μέγα ἔργον, ὃ οὐ δύο γ' ἄνδρε φέροιεν 5.303; ἦγον μὲν μῆλα, φέρον δ' εὐήνορα οἶνον Od.4.622; χοάς A.*Ch*.15; φ. ἐπ' ὤμοις S.*Tr*.564; χερσὶν φ. Id.*Ant*.429; φ. ὅπλα βραχίονι E.*Hec*.14; *bear* (as a device) on one's shield, A.*Th*.559, etc.; γαστέρι κοῦρον φ., of a pregnant women, Il.6.59; φ. ὑπὸ ξώνην or ξώνης ὕπο, A.*Ch*.1000(992), E.*Hec*.762: med. [τὴν] ὠδεῖνα μίην γα[στρὸς] ἐνεγκαμένη Mitchell *N. Galatia*149 in Trag. stronger than ἔχω, ἁγνὰς αἵματος χεῖρας φ. *to have* hands clean from blood, E.*Hipp*.316 (v.l. φορεῖς); ἀλαὸν ὄμμα φέρων Id.*Ph*.1531 (lyr.); γλῶσσαν εὔφημον φ. A.*Ch*.581, cf. *Supp*.994; καλὸν φ. στόμα S.*Fr*.930 codd. (nisi leg. φορῇ); ἄψοφον βάσιν φ. Id.*Tr*.967 (lyr.).

II. *bear, convey*, with collat. notion of *motion*, freq. in Hom., πῇ δὴ .. τόξα φέρεις; Od.21.362; πρόσω φ. ib. 369; εἴσω φέρω σ' ἐντεῦθεν Ar.*V*.1444, cf. Pl.*Lg*.914b; πόδες φέρον Il.6.514; πέδιλα τά μιν φέρον 24.341, etc.; of horses, 2.838; ἵππω .. ἅρμα οἴσετον 5.232, etc.; of ships, Od.16.323, cf. Il.9.306; τὰ σώματα τῶν ζῴων συνέστηκεν ἐκ τοῦ φέροντος καὶ τοῦ φερομένου Diocl.*Fr*.17.

b. of persons, *bring to bear*, μένος or μένος χειρῶν ἰθύς τινος φέρειν *hurl* one's strength right upon or against him, Il.16.602, 5.506; φ. τὴν ὀργήν, τὴν αἰτίαν ἐπί τινα, Plb.21.31.8, 33.11.2.

c. *lead, direct*, τὴν πόλιν Plu.*Luc*.6.

2. of wind, *bear along*, [πνοιὴ Ζεφύρου] φ. νῆάς τε καὶ αὐτούς Od.10.26; [σχεδίην] ἄνεμοι φέρον ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα 5.330, cf. 4.516, Il.19.378, etc.; ἐπέλασσε φέρων ἄνεμος Od.3.300, 7.277, cf. 5.111, etc.: abs., ὁ βορέας ἔξω τοῦ Πόντου εἰς τὴν Ἑλλάδα φέρει *is fair* for Greece, X.*An*.5.7.7: metaph., ὅπῃ ἂν ὁ λόγος ὥσπερ πνεῦμα φ. Pl.*R*.394d; φ. τινὰ φρένες δύσαρκτοι A.*Ch*.1023, cf. Th.687 (lyr.):—Pass., v. infr. B.

III. *endure, suffer*, λυγρά Od.18.135; ἄτην Hdt.1.32; χαλινόν, ζυγόν, A.*Ag*.1066, 1226; πημονάς, τύχας, Id.*Pers*.293, E.*Or*.1024; ξυμφοράς Th.2.60; τὰς οὐ προσηκούσας ἁμαρτίας Antipho 3.2.10; also of food, ἐσθίουσι πλείω ἢ δύνανται φ. X.*Cyr*.8.2.21; of strong wine, *bear, admit*, καὶ τὰ τρία φέρων καλῶς, i.e. three parts of water, instead of ἴσον ἴσῳ, Ar.*Eq*.1188, cf. *Ach*.354; so τὰς ἐπιδείξεις .. φέρουσιν αὐτοῦ (sc. Ἰσοκράτους) ὁ λόγοι, τοὺς δὲ ἐν ἐκκλησίαις .. ἀγῶνας οὐχ ὑπομένουσι D.H.*Isoc*.2: metaph., ᾗ φέρειν πέφυκε Pl.*Ti*.48a.

2. freq. with modal words, πήματα κόσμῳ φ. Pi.*P*.3.82; φιγῇ κακά E.*Hec*.738; ὀργῇ τὸν πόλεμον Th.1.31; θυμῷ φ. Id.5.80; χαρᾷ φ. τι J.*AJ*19.1.13: esp. with an Adv., [ὕβριν] ῥηϊδίως φ. Hes.*Op*.215; δεινῶς, βαρέως, πικρῶς, χαλεπῶς φέρειν τι, *bear* a thing impatiently, *take* it ill or amiss, Hdt.2.121.γ´, 5.19, E.*Ion*610, Pl.*R*.330a, etc.; δυσπετῶς, βαρυστόνως φ., A.*Pr*.752, *Eu*.794; προφύμως φέρειν τὸν πόλεμον *to be* zealous *about* the war, Hdt.9.18, 40; προφύμως τὰ τοῦ πολέμου ἔφερον Th.8.36; αἶσαν φέρειν ὡς ῥᾷστα A.*Pr*.104; συμφορὴν ὡς κουφότατα φ. Hdt.1.35; ῥᾳδίως φ. Pl.*Grg*.522d, al.; εὐπετῶς φ. S.*Fr*.585, X.*Mem*.2.1.6; εὐπόρως (εὐφόρως Brunck) ἐνεγκεῖν S.*Ph*.873; εὐμενῶς, εὐχερῶς φ., D.*Ep*.3.45, Pl.*R*.474e; these phrases are used mostly c. acc. rei; also c. part., βαρέως ἤνεικε ἰδών Hdt.3.155, cf. Ar.*Th*.385, etc.; φ. ἐλαφρῶς .. λαβόντα ζυγόν Pi.*P*.2.93; ῥᾳδίως φέρεις ἡμᾶς ἀπολείπων Pl.*Phd*.63a; c. gen., τοῦ ἐνδεοῦς χαλεπώτερον φ. Th.1.77, cf. 2.62; ἐπί τινι, χαλεπῶς φ. ἐπὶ τῇ πολιορκίᾳ X.*HG*7.4.21, cf. Isoc.12.232; πράως ἐπὶ τοῖς γιγνομένοις φ. D.58.55: c. dat. only, βαρέως φέρειν τοῖς παροῦσι, τῇ ἀτιμίᾳ, X.*An*.1.3.3, *HG*3.4.9, cf. 5.1.29; later, χαλεπῶς φ. διά τι, πρός τι, D.S.17.111, Jul.*Or*.1.17c codd.

IV. *bring, fetch*, εἰ .. θεὸς αὐτὸν ἐνείκαι Od.21.196; φ. ἄποινα Il.24.502; ἄρνε 3.120, cf. Sapph.95; ὕδωρ, οἶνον, Anacr.62.1; ἔντεα Il.18.191; τόξα Od.21.359; κνημῖδας A.*Th*.675; δᾷδα Ar.*Nu*.1490, etc.; γῆν τε καὶ ὕδωρ Hdt.7.131:—Med., *carry* or *bring with* one, or *for one's own use*, ποδάνιπτρα Od.19.504; οἶνον Alc.35, cf. Hdt.4.67, 7.50, X.*Mem*.3.14.1; φερνὰς δομοις E.*Andr*.1282; *fetch*, Od.2.410; χοὰς ἐκ κρήνης S.*OC*470.

2. *bring, offer, present*, δῶρα Od.8.428, etc.; μέλος Pi.*P*.2.3; χοάς τινι A.*Ch*.487; φ. πέπλον δώρημά τινι S.*Tr*.602; πρός τινα δῶρα X.*An*.7.3.31; χάριν τινὶ φ. *grant* any one a favour, *do* him a kindness, Il.5.211, Od.5.307, al.; ἐπὶ ἦρα φ. τινί Il.1.572, Od.3.164, etc.; φ. τισὶ εὐνοίας, ὄνησιν ἀστοῖς, A.*Supp*.489, S.*OC*287; but after Hom., χάριν τινὶ φ. *show* gratitude to him, Pi.*O*.10(11).17; μῆνιν φ. τινί *cherish* wrath against .. A.*Niob.* in *PSI*11.1208.12.

b. = ἄγω IV. 1, ἄχρι νῦν καθ' ὥραν ἔτους λέγονται πένθος ἐπὶ Μελεάγρῳ φέριν Ant.Lib.2.7; Ἰάλεμος· ὁ ἐπὶ τοῖς ἀπολώλοσιν ἀνίαν φέρων, Suid.:—Med., τοῦ γονέως ἐφ' ᾧ γε τὸ πένθος φέρεσθε Phalar.*Ep*.103.1.

3. *bring, produce, cause*, [ἀστὴρ] φέρει πυρετὸν βροτοῖσιν Il.22.31; ὅσσαν .. ἥ τε φ. κλέος ἀνθρώποισι Od.1.283, cf. 3.204; φ. κακόν, πῆμα, ἄλγεα, etc., *work* one woe, Il.8.541, Od.12.231, 427, etc.; δηϊοτῆτα φ. *bring* war, 6.203; ἐπ' ἀλλήλοισι φ. Ἄρηα Il.3.132, cf. 8.516; πόλεμον Hes.*Sc*.150; θάνατον φ. B.5.134; τοῦτο εὐδοξίαν σοι οἴσει Pl.*Ep*.312; τὸ σωθῆναι τὸ ψεῦδος φέρει S.*Ph*.109; τέχναι .. φόβον φέρουσιν μαθεῖν A.*Ag*.1135 (lyr.); ὥσπερ τὸ δίκαιον ἔφερε as justice *brought with it, brought about*, i.e. as was just, no more than just, Hdt.5.58; ἀν' ὅ κα φέρῃ ὁ λόγος ὁ ταμία Φιλοκλέος *IG*4^2(1).77.13 (Epid., ii B.C.); of a calculation, *yield* a result, Vett.Val.349.27; *produce, adduce, bring forward*, παραδείγματα Isoc.7.6, etc.; πάσας αἰτίας D.58.22; ἁρμόττουσαν εἰκόνα Id.61.10:—Pass., εἰς τὴν συνηγορίαν .. τοιαῦτά τινα φέρεται Sor.2.3.

b. *bring* or *carry with one, involve*, τὸ πᾶν ἡμῖν τοῦ πολέμου φέρουσιν αἱ νέες Hdt.8.62; οὐ ξύλων ἀγὼν ὁ τὸ πᾶν φέρων ἐστὶ ἡμῖν, ἀλλ' ἀνδρῶν ib. 100.

4. μῦθον φ. τινί *bring* one word, Il.10.288, 15.202; ἀγγελίην φ. *bring* a message, ib. 175, Od.1.408; λόγον Pi.*P*.8.38; ἐπιστολὰς φ. τινί S.*Aj*.781, cf. *Tr*.493; ἐπιστολήν X.*Ages*.8.3: hence, *tell, announce*, πευθώ, φάτιν, A.*Th*.370, *Ag*.9; σαφές τι πρᾶγος Id.*Pers*.248 (troch.), cf. *Ag*.639, etc.; *report*, ἀγήν (breakages) *PCair.Zen*.15^{r}27 (iii B.C.); φ. κεχωνευκώς *reports* that he has .., ib. 741.26, cf. 147.4, 268.24 (all iii B.C.); *enter, book* a payment made, *PBaden*47.12:—Med., λόγους φ. E.*Supp*.583; but also ἀγγελίας ἔπος οἴσῃ thou *shalt have* it *brought* thee, *receive*, Id.*Ph*.1546 (lyr.); μαντήϊα .. φέρονται Hes.*Fr*.134.9:—Pass., φάνατον ἀνάγκη φέρεσθαι τοῦ διαθεμένου the death of the testator must be *announced*, Ep.Heb.9.16.

5. *pay* something *due* or *owing*, φόρον τέσσαρα τάλαντα φ. *pay* as a tax or tribute, Th.4.57, cf. *IG*1^2.57.9, Pl.*Plt*.298a, *PCair.Zen*.467.7 (iii B.C.); δασμόν X.*An*.5.5.10; σύνοδον φ. *subscribe to the expense* of a meeting, *IG*2^2.1012.14, 1326.6; χρήματα πᾶσι τάξαντες φ. Th.1.19; μισθὸν φ. X.*Cyr*.1.6.12 (but usu., *receive, draw*, pay, μισθὸν δύο δραχμὰς τῆς ἡμέρας Ar.*Ach*.66; τέτταρας τῆς ἡμέρας ὀβολοὺ φέρων Men.357; αἱ νῆες μισθὸν ἔφερον Th.3.17, cf. X.*An*.1.3.21, *Oec*.1.6); φ. ἐννέα ὀβολοὺς τῆς μνᾶς τόκους Lys.*Fr*.1.2, cf. Lycurg.23; also of property, *bring in, yield* as rent, φ. μίσθωσιν τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ Is.5.35.

6. *apply, refer*, τι ἐπί τι Pl.*Ti*.37e, *Chrm*.163d, *R*.478b, cf. Plb.3.36.7, al.; φ. τὰ πράγματα ἐπι τινα *confer* powers upon, Id.2.50.6.

7. ψῆφον φ. *give* one's vote, A.*Eu*.674, 680, And.1.2, Is.11.18; ψῆφος καθ' ἡμῶν οἴσεται (Pass.) E.*Or*.440; περὶ ταύτης ἡ ψῆφος οἰσθήσεται D.44.45; ὑπὲρ ἀγῶνος Lycurg.7, cf. 11: hence φ. τινά *appoint* or *nominate* to an office, φ. χορηγόν D.20.130, 39.7, cf. Pl.*Lg*.753d, Arist.*Pol*.1266^{a}10:—Pass., ibid.; ὅπως φέρηται ἐν τῷ στρατιωτικῷ *UPZ*15.10 (ii B.C.); τῶν φερομένων ἐν Κλεοπάτρᾳκληρούχων *PRein*.10.13, al. (ii B.C.); φερομένου μου ἐν τῇ συνοχῇ since I *am enrolled* in prison, i.e. am in prison, *BGU*1821.21 (i B.C.):—Med., *choose, adopt*, ταύταν φ. βιοτάν E.*Andr*.785 (lyr.).

V. *bring forth, produce*, whether of the earth or of trees, φ. ἄρουρα φάρμακα Od.4.229; ἄμπελοι φ. οἶνον 9.110; [νῆσος] φ. ὥρια πάντα ib. 131, cf. Hes.*Op*.117; [οὐ] γῆ καρπὸν ἔφερε Hdt.6.139; γύαι φ. βίοτον A.*Fr*.196.5, cf. Pi.*N*.11.41, E.*Hec*.593, etc.: abs., *bear fruit, be fruitful*, εὖτ' ἂν τάδε πάντα φέρῃσι *h.Merc*.91; ἡ γῆ ἔφερε (καρπόν add. codd. quidam) Hdt.5.82; αἱ ἄμπελοι φέρουσιν X.*Oec*.20.4; also of living beings, τόπος ἄνδρας φ. Pl.*Ti*.24c; ἤνεγκεν αὐτὸν Λαοδίκεια Philostr.*VS*1.25.1; ἡ ἐνεγκοῦσα *one's country*, Hld.2.29, Lib.*Or*.2.66, al., Chor.p.81 B., Lyd.*Mag*.3.26, dub. in *Supp.Epigr*.4.439 (*Milet*) without Art. (also ἡ ἐνεγκαμένη Jul.*Ep*.202); or *Mother Earth*, M.Ant.4.48: generally, *create, form*, Πηνειὸς Τέμπη φ. Philostr.*Im*.1.25; [τὰ βρέφη] ἄρχεται φέρειν τοὺς ὀδόντας Aët.4.9; ρ. τοὺς κυνόδοντας *Gp*.16.1.14.

VI. *carry off* or *away*, Κῆρες ἔβαν φανάτοιο φέρουσαι Il.2.302; φ. τινὰ ἐκ πόνου 14.429, 17.718, etc.; of winds, [ἔπος] φέροιεν ἀναρπάξασαι ἄελλαι may the winds *sweep away* the word, Od.8.409; of a river, Hdt.1.189:—Med., *carry off with one*, Od.15.19.

2. *carry away as booty* or *prize*, ἔναρα, τεύχεα, Il.6.480, 17.70; αἶγα λέοντε φ. 13.199; δεῖπνον φ., of Harpies, A.*Eu*.51; ἐνέχυρα βίᾳ φ. Antipho 6.11; in the phrase φέρειν καὶ ἄγειν (cf. ἄγω I. 3), *IG*1^2.69.19; φέροντα ἢ ἄγοντα Lexap.D.23.60; αἴ κα .. ἄγῃ ἢ φέρῃ *Leg.Gort*.5.37; ἥρπαζον καὶ ἔφερον Lys.20.17; κείρων ἢ φέρων *IG*12(9).90.10 (Tamynae, iv B.C.); αἴ τίς κα .. φέρειτι τῶν ἐν τᾷ ἱαρᾷ γᾷ *Tab.Heracl*.1.128; of a divorced wife, αἰ δέ τι ἄλλο φέροι τῶ ἀνδρός, πέντε στατῆρανς καταστασεῖ κὤτι κα φέρῃ αὐτόν *Leg.Gort*.3.2; φέρειν alone, *rob, plunder*, θεῶν ἱερά E.*Hec*.804; ἀλλήλους Th.1.7; abs., *SIG*38.23 (Teos, v B.C.):—Pass., φερόμενοι Βακχῶν ὕπο E.*Ba*.759:—Med. in same sense, ἔναρα Il.22.245; πελέκεας οἶκόνδε φ. 23.856; ἀτερπέα δαῖτα Od.10.124, cf. 15.378.

3. *carry off, gain*, esp. *by toil* or *trouble, win, achieve*, both Act. and Med., ἤ κε φέρῃσι μέγα κράτος ἦ κε φεροίμην Il.18.308; φέρειν τρίποδα Hes.*Op*.657; τἀπινίκια S.*El*.692; τιμήν Ar.*Av*.1278; τἀριστεῖα, τὰ νικητήρια, Pl.*R*.468c, *Lg*.657e; πέρα .. οὐδὲν φ. S.*OC*651; ἐκ σοῦ πάντ' πάντ' ἄνευ φόβου φ. Id.*OT*590; τίς .. πλέον τᾶς εὐδαιμονίας φέρει ἤ .. ; ib. 1190 (lyr.), cf. *El*.1088 (lyr.); in bad sense, μείζω τὴν αἰσχύνην φ. Pl.*Lg*.671e: also, *receive one's due*, φ. χάριν S.*OT*764; ὡς τοῦτό γ' ἔρξας δύο φέρῃ δωρήματα Id.*Ph*.117; μισθὸν φέρειν (v. supr. IV. 5); of a priest's perquisites, φέρει ὁ ἱαρεὺς γέρη σκέλη κτλ. *BMus.Inscr*.968 *A* 9 (Cos), cf. *IG*1^2.24.10, al., *SIG*56.35 (Argos, v B.C.):—Med. (v. ad init.), *win for oneself*, κῦδος οἴσεσθαι Il.22.217; δέπας, τεύχεα, *carry off as a prize*, 23.663, 809, al.; ἀέθλια or ἄεθλον φ. *carry off, win* a prize, 9.127, 23.413; τὰ πρῶτα φέρεσθαι (sc. ἄεθλα) 23.275, 538; οὐ σμικρὸν ἆθλον τῆς ἐρωτικῆς μανίας φέρονται Pl.*Phdr*.256d; of perquisites, τὸ .. σκέλος τοὶ ἱαρομνάμονες φερόσθω (i.e. φερούσθω from *φερόνσθω) *IG*4^2(1).40.13 (Epid., v/iv B.C.): hence οὐ τὰ δεύτερα Hdt.8.104; πλέον φέρεσθαι *get* more or a larger share *for oneself, gain* the advantage over any one, τινος Hdt.7.211, cf. S.*OT*500 (lyr.), E.*Hec*.308; ταῦτα ἐπὶ σμικρόν τι ἐφέροντο τοῦ πολέμου this *they received* as a small help towards the war, Hdt.4.129; ἠνείκατο παρὰ Ἐγεσταίων τὰ οὐδεὶς ἄλλος 5.47; ἴδια κέρδεα προσδεκόμενοι παρὰ τοῦ Πέρσεω οἴσεσθαι 6.100; χάριν φέρεσθαι παρ' ὑμῶν And.2.9; φ. τὴν ἀπέχθειαν αὐτῶν Antipho 3.4.2; ὀνείδη Pl.*Lg*.762a; εὐσέβειαν ἐκ πατρὸς οἴσῃ S.*El*.969; δάκρυ πρὸς τῶν κλυόντων A.*Pr*.638; ἀπό τινος βοσκάν Id.*Eu*.266 (lyr.); ἐξ ἀνανδρίας τοὔνομα Aeschin.1.131: generally, *get for one's own use and profit, take and carry away*, esp. *to one's own home*, τοῦ .. πάμπρωτα παρ' ἀγλαὰ δῶρα φέροιο Il.4.97: hence φέρειν or φέρεσθαι is often used pleon., v. infr. XI.

VII. abs., of roads or ways, *lead* to a place, ὁδὸν φέρουσαν ἐς ἱρόν Hdt.2.122, cf. 138; τὴν φέρουσαν ἄνω (sc. ὁδόν) Id.9.69; τῆς μὲν ἐς ἀριστερὴν ἐπὶ Καρίης φ., τῆς δὲ ἐς δεξιὴν ἐς Σάρδις Id.7.31; ἐπὶ Σοῦσὰ X.*An*.3.5.15; ἁπλῆ οἶμος εἰς Ἅιδου φέρει A.*Fr*.239; ἡ ἐς Θήβας φέρουσα ὁδός Th.3.24 (but ἡ ἐπ' Ἀθηνῶν φέρουσα ibid.); also ἡ θύρα ἡ εἰς τὸν κῆπον φ. the door *leading* to the garden, D.47.53; αἱ εἰς τὴν πόλιν φ. πύλαι, αἱ ἐπὶ τὸ τεῖχος φ. κλίμακες, X.*HG*7.2.7, cf. *PMich.Zen*.38.27 (iii B.C.), Plb.10.12.3.

2. of a district or tract of country, *stretch, extend* to or towards, φέρειν ἐπί or ἐς θάλασσαν Hdt.4.99; ἐς τὴν μεσόγαιαν ib. 100; πρὸς νότον Id.7.201; ἡ ἀπὸ δυσμῶν αὐτῆς (sc. τῆς Κιμβρικῆς) καὶ ἐπὶ τὸν Ἄλβιν φέρουσα Ptol.*Geog*.2.11.2 cf. 3.

b. of time τῇ νυκτὶ τῇ φερούσῃ εἰς τὴν β´ τοῦ Παχών *PPetr*.3p.x (iii B.C.), cf. *PTeb*.61(*b*)288 (ii B.C.), *BGU*1832.5 (i B.C.), etc.

3. metaph., *lead* to or towards, *be conducive* to, ἐς αἰσχύνην φέρει Hdt.1.10; τὰ ἐς ἄκεσιν φέροντα Id.4.90; ἐς βλάβην, ἐς φόβον φέρον, S.*OT*517, 991; εἰς ὄκνον E.*Supp*.295: esp. in good sense, *tend, conduce* to one's interest, ἐπ' ἀμφότερά τοι φέρει (impers.) ταῦτα

ποιέειν Hdt.3.134; so τὰ πρὸς τὸ ὑγιαίνειν φέροντα X.*Mem*.4.2.31; τροφαὶ μέγα φ. εἰς ἀρετάν E.*IA*562 (lyr.); μέγα τι οἰόμεφα φέρειν (sc. κοινωνίαν γυναικῶν τε καὶ παίδων) εἰς πολιτείαν Pl.*R*.449d; τὰ καλὰ ἐπιτηδεύματα εἰς ἀρετῆς κτῆσιν φ. ib. 444e, cf. X.*Cyr*.8.1.42; τοῦτο ἔφερεν αὐτῷ *was for* his *good*, M.Ant.5.8.

b. *point* to, *refer* to a thing, ἐς τί ὑμῖν ταῦτα φαίνεται φέρειν*;* Hdt.1.120; φωνὴ φέρουσα πρός τινα *addressed* to him, Id.1.159; ἐς ἀρηΐους ἀγῶνας φέρον τὸ μαντήϊον Id.9.33, cf. 6.19; [ὄψις] φέρει ἐπὶ πᾶσαν γῆν *refers* to .., *extends* over .., Id.7.19; τὰ ἴχνη τῆς ὑποψίας εἰς τοῦτον φ. *point* to him, Antipho 2.3.10; πρός τινας Pl.*R*.538c; ταύτῃ ‹ὁ› νόος ἔφερε Hdt.9.120; ἡ τοῦ δήμου φέρει γνώμη, ὡς .., the people's opinion *inclines* to this, that .., Id.4.11; ἐπὶ τὸ αὐτὸ αἱ γνῶμαι ἔφερον Th.1.79: c. inf., τῶν ἡ γνώμη ἔφερε συμβάλλειν whose opinion *inclined to* giving battle, Hdt.6.110, cf. 5.118; πλέον ἔφερέ οἱ ἡ γνώμη κατεργάσεσθαι his opinion *inclined* rather to thw view .., Hdt.8.100, cf. 3.77.

VIII. *carry* or *have in the mouth*, i.e. *speak of*, πολύν τινα ἐν ταῖς διαβολαῖς φέρειν Aeschin.3.223; *use* a word, οὐκ οἶδα καθ' ὁποτέρου τούτων οἱ παλαιοὶ τὸ τῆς ζειᾶς ἔφερον ὄνομα Gal.*Vict.Att*.6, cf. 7.644, 15.753, 876; *record* an event, οἱ δευτέρω μετὰ τὴν ἔξοδον .. ἔτει φέροντες αὐτήν D.H.1.63: more freq. in Pass., πονηρῶς, εὖ, φέρεσθαι, *to be* ill or well *spoken of*, X.*HG*1.5.17, 2.1.6; ἀτίμως ὑπὸ τῶν ἀνθρώπων φ. Pl.*Ep*.328e; abs., φέρεται [the report] *is carried about*, i.e. *it is said*, c. acc. et inf., τοιόνδε φέρεται πρῆγμα γίνεσθαι Hdt.8.104 (v.l.); ἐν χρόνοις φέρεται μνημονευομένοις *is recorded as occurring* within historical times, Str.1.3.15; ὅτε καὶ Δημόκριτος φέρεται τελευτήσας Sor.*Vit.Hippocr*.11; κρίνομεν .. τὰ γραφέντα ὑφ' ἡμῶν προστάγματα ἐν τοῖς ἱεροῖς νόμοις φέρεσθαι παρ' ὑμῖν *OGI*331.60 (Pergam., ii B.C.); ὧν τὰ ὀνόματα φέρεται *are in use*, Ptol.*Geog*.7.4.11; of literary works, *to be in circulation*, ἐπιστόλιον αὐτοῦ τοιοῦτον φέρεται Plu.2.808a, cf. 209e, 832d, 833c, al., Jul.*Or*.6.189b, *Gp*.2.35.8, Eun.*VS*p.456 B.; πρόλογοι διττοὶ φέρονται Arg.E.*Rh*.; ὁ στίχος οὗτος ἔν τισιν οὐ φέρεται Sch.E.*Ph*.377, cf. Sch.Il.8.557.

2. of words, φέρεσθαι ἐπί τι to *refer* to something, A.D.*Pron*.61.5, *Synt*.21.14, al.

IX. imper. φέρε like ἄγε, as Adv., *come, now, well*,

1. before another imper., φέρε γὰρ σήμαινε A.*Pr*.296 (anap.); φέρ' εἰπὲ δή μοι S.*Ant*.534; φ. δή μοι τόδε εἰπέ Pl.*Cra*.385b; so φέρετε .. πειρᾶσθε Hdt.4.127.

2. before 1 sg. or pl. of subj. used imperatively, φέρε ἀκούσω, φέρε στήσωμεν, Hdt.1.11, 97; φ. δὲ νῦν .. φράσω Id.2.14; φέρ' ἴδω, τί δ' ἥσθην*;* Ar.*Ach*.4; φέρε δὴ κατὶδω Id.*Pax*361, cf. 959; φ. δὴ ἴδωμεν, φ. δὴ σκεψώμεθα, Pl.*Grg*.455a, *Prt*.330b, cf. E.*Or*.1281 (lyr.), Ph.276, etc.: less freq. before 2 pers., φέρε .. μάθῃς S.*Ph*.300.

3. before a rhetorical question, φέρε .. τροπαῖα πῶς ἀναστήσεις*;* E.*Ph*.571; φ. δὴ νῦν .. τί γαμεῖθ' ἡμᾶς*;* Ar.*Th*.788 (anap.), cf. *Ach*.541, Pl.*R*.348c; φ. μῶν οὐκ ἀνάγκη .. *;* Id.*Lg*.805d; φ. πρὸς θεῶν πῶς .. *;* Id.*Grg*.514d; freq. in phrase φέρε γάρ, φέρε τίς γὰρ οὗτος*;* Ar.*Nu*.218; φ. γὰρ πρὸς τίνας χρὴ πολεμεῖν*;* Isoc.4.183, cf. Antipho 5.36; also φ. δή Pl.*Grg*.455a, al.: usu. first in a sentence, but τὴν ἀνδρείαν δὲ φ. τί θῶμεν*;* Id.*Lg*.633c, etc.

4. φέρε δή, ἐάν πῃ διαλλαχθῶμεν .. *come* let us see if we can .., Id.*Cra*.430a.

5. φέρε c. inf., *suppose, grant* that .. φ. λέγειν τινά Plu.2.98b; φ. εἰπεῖν *let us* say, D.Chr.31.93, 163, Porph.*Abst*.3.3; οἷον φ. εἰ. Iamb.*in Nic*.p.47 P., al. (οἷον φέρε alone, Hierocl.*in CA*11p.439 M.).

X. part. neut. τὸ φέρον, as Subst., *destiny, fate*, τὸ φ. ἐκ θεοῦ [καλῶς] φέρειν [χρή] ye must bear nobly *what* heaven *bears to you, awards you*, S.*OC*1693 (lyr., codd., sed secl. καλῶς, χρή); εἰ τὸ φέρον σε φέρει, φέρε καὶ φέρου *AP*10.73 (Pall.).

2. part. φέρων in all genders freq. joined with another Verb:

a. to express a subsidiary action, φέρων ἔδωκε *he brought and* gave, Od.22.146; δὸς τῷ ξείνῳ ταῦτα φέρων *take* this *and* give it him, 17.345; ἔγχος ἔστησε φέρων *brought* the spear *and* placed it, 1.127; σῖτον παρέθηκε φέρουσα ib. 139, al., cf. S.*Tr*.622; τοῦτο ἐλθὼν οἴκαδε φέρων τῷ πατρὶ ἔδωκα Pl.*Hp.Ma*.282e, cf. *R*.345b; so ὁ μὲν Ἐπίχαρμον .. εἰς δέκα τόμους φέρων συνήγαγεν Porph.*Plot*.24; ἑκάστῃ ἐννεάδι τὰ οἰκεῖα φέρων συνεφόρησα ibid., etc.; sts. translatable by *with*, ᾤχοντο φέροντες τὰ γράμματα Th.7.8.

b. intr., in pass. sense, to denote unrestrained action, νῦν σε μάλ' οἴω .. φέροντα .. φιλητεύσειν *h.Merc*.159; φέρουσα ἐνέβαλε νηΐ φιλίῃ she *went and* rammed, rammed *full till*, Hdt.8.87; ὅταν ἐπὶ θάτερ' ὥσπερ εἰς τρυτάνην ἀργύριον προσενέγκῃς, οἴχεται φέρον *down* it sinks, D.5.12; τὰ μὲν ἄλλα μέρη τοῦ πολέμου παρῆκαν, φέροντες δὲ παντὶ τῷ στρατεύματι πρὸς αὐτὸν Ἀκράγαντα προσήρεισαν *hurling themselves*, Plb.1.17.8; εἰς τοῦτο φέρων περιέστησε τὰ πράγματα Aeschin.3.82; ὑπέβαλεν ἑαυτὸν φέρων Θηβαίοις ib. 90, cf. 1.175, 3.143, 146; in the foll. passages φέρων accompanies a Verb of throwing, giving, entrusting, or dedicating, and expresses wholehearted action, whether wise or unwise; there is always an accus., freq. of the reflex. Pron., governed by the principal Verb (or perh. by φέρων): ἐπεὶ ἐς τοὺς κρατῆρας ἐμαυτὸν φέρων ἐνέβαλον (sc. ὁ Ἐμπεδοκλῆς) when I *went* (or *took*) *and* threw myself .., Luc.*Icar*.13, cf. *Fug*.1, Plu.*Comp*.Arist.*Cat*.1, *Fab*.6, *Per*.12, Paus.1.30.1, Ael.*VH*8.14, *Frr*.10, 69, Philostr.*VA*3.4; τὴν κατασκευὴν .. φέρων ἐδωρήσατο τῇ μητρί D.S.31.27, cf. Ach.Tat.7; σεαυτὸν .. φέρων ἀπημπόληκας Luc.*Merc.Cond*.24; τί παθόντες .. τοῖς ἀτέκνοις τῶν γερόντων ἐσποιεῖτε φέροντες αὑτούς*;* Luc.*DMort*.6.3, cf. *Ind*.19, *Laps*.22; ταύτῃ (sc. τῇ ὀργῇ) φέρων ὑπέθηκεν ἑαυτόν Plu.*Them*.24, cf. *Per*.7; τούτῳ φέροντες ὑποβάλλουσι τοὺς υἱούς Id.2.4b, cf. Luc.6, Pomp.27, Ael.*VH*6.1, Max.Tyr.1.2; προσέθετο φέρων ἑαυτὸν ἐκείνῳ Eun.*VS*p.456 B., cf. pp.461, 465 B., Dam.ap.Suid. s.v. Σεβηριανός; ἀλλὰ σοὶ μὲν, ὦ θεῶν πάτερ, ἐμαυτὸν φέρων ἀναθήσω Jul.*Or*.7.231b.

3. ἔκκρισις .. ἐκ μικρῶν φέρουσα διαστημάτων *occurring* at short intervals, Sor.2.45.

XI. φέρειν, φέρεσθαι are freq. added epexegetically to δίδωμι and similar Verbs, δῶκεν .. τρίποδα φέρειν Il.23.513, cf. 16.665, 17.131; τεύχεα .. δότω φέρεσθαι 11.798, cf. Od.21.349, E.*Tr*.419, 454 (troch.).

B. Pass. is used in most of the above senses:—special cases:

I. *to be borne* or *carried* involuntarily, esp. *to be borne along* by waves or winds, *to be swept away*, φέρεσθαι ἀνέμοισι, θυέλλῃ, Od.9.82, 10.54, cf. A.*Pers*.276 (lyr.), etc.; πᾶν δ' ἦμαρ φερόμην, of Hephaestus *falling* from Olympus, Il.1.592; ἧκε φέρεσθαι he sent him *flying*, 21.120; ἧκα πόδας καὶ χεῖρε φερεσθαι I let *go* my hands and feet, let them *swing free* [in the leap], Od.12.442, cf. 19.468; μέγα φέρεται πὰρ σέθεν, of a word uttered, *comes* with weight, Pi.*P*.1.87; βίᾳ φέρεται Pl.*Phdr*.254a; πνεῦμα φερόμενον Id.*R*.496d; τὸ πνεῦμα κατὰ τὰς ἀναπνοὰς εἴσω τε καὶ ἔξω φέρεται Gal.16.520; ῥεῖν καὶ φέρεσθαι Pl.*Cra*.411c; φ. εἰς τὸν Τάρταρον Id.*Phd*.114b; simply, *move, go*, ποῖ γᾶς φέρομαι*;* S.*OT*1309 (anap.); οὐκ οἶσθ' ὅποι γῆς οὐδ' ὅποι γνώμης φέρῃ Id.*El*.922, cf. E.*Hec*.1076 (anap.), etc.; of the excreta, τὰ φερόμενα .. εἰ μὲν αὐτομάτως φέροιτο Philum.ap.Aët.9.12; πρὸς κοιλίαν φερομένην Aët.4.19: metaph., εἰς τὸ λοιδορεῖν φέρῃ E.*Andr*.729; πρὸς τὴν τοῦ κάλλους φύσιν Pl.*Phdr*.254b, cf. X.*Mem*.2.1.4; ἐπὶ ταὐτὸ φέρονται *have* the same *tendency*, Phld.*Vit*.p.42 J.; ἀπὸ δογμάτων καὶ ἀπὸ θεωρημάτων φ. Vett.Val.238.30; of veins, *to be conveyed*, Gal.15.531; also ἡ φερομένη οὐδία (the doctrine of) *universal motion*, Pl.*Tht*.177c; οἱ φερόμενοι θεοί the *moving* gods, i.e. the stars and planets, Plot.2.3.9.

2. freq. in part. with another Verb of motion, φερόμενοι ἐσέπιπτον ἐς τοὺς Αἰγινήτας they fell into their hands *with a rush, at full speed*, Hdt.8.91; ἀπὸ .. ἐλπίδος ᾠχόμην φερόμενος Pl.*Phd*.98b; ἧκε φερόμενος εἰς τὴν ἑαυτοῦ φύσιν Aeschin.3.89.

3. of voluntary and impulsive motion, ἰθὺς φέρεται μένει Il.20.172; ὁμόσε τινὶ φέρεσθαι *come* to blows with him, X.*Cyn*.10.21; δρόμῳ φ. πρός τινα Id.*HG*4.8.37; φυγῇ εἰς ἑαυτοὺς φ. Id.*Cyr*.1.4.23; ἥξει ἐπ' ἐκεῖνον τὸν λόγον φερόμενος Lycurg.59; φερόμενος ὑπ' ὀργῆς D.H.*Comp*.18.

II. metaph., καλῶς, κακῶς φέρεσθαι, of things, schemes, etc., *turn out, prosper* well or ill, *succeed* or *fail*, οὔτ' ἂν .. νόμοι καλῶς φέροιντ' ἄν S.*Aj*.1074; κακῶς φ. τὰ ἑαυτοῦ X.*HG*3.4.25; εὖ φέρεται ἡ γεωργία Id.*Oec*.5.17; ὀλιγώρως ἔχειν καὶ ἐᾶν ταῦτα φέρεσθαι to neglect things and let them *take their course*, D.8.67; less freq. of persons, *fare* well or ill, εὖ φερόμενος ἐν στρατηγίαις *being generally* successful .., Th.5.16, cf. 15; καλῶς φερόμενος τὸ καθ' ἑαυτόν Id.2.60; φ. ἐν προτιμήσει παρά τινι D.S.33.5; χεῖρον φερομένη παρὰ τἀδελφῷ J.*AJ*16.7.6; of euphonious writing, σύνθεσις καλῶς φερομένη Phld.*Po*.5.26.

2. *behave*, ὑποκριτικῶς, ἀστάτως, etc., Vett.Val.38.20, 197.8, al.

3. *have an opinion*, ὅπως ἠνέχθη περὶ τοῦ σφυγμοῦ what *his opinion was* about .., Marcellin.*Puls*.233.

C. Med.: for its chief usages, v. supr. A. VI. 3.

φερωνῠμέομαι, Pass., *bear a name from* .., Eust.656.62.

φερωνῠμία, Ep., **-ίη,** ἡ, *name received from* an event or action, Opp.*H*.1.243: *accordance of a name with an event*, Eust.776.49.

φερωνῠμος, ον, *bearing the name of, named after*, τινός Nic.*Th*.666, Orph.*A*.719, Coluth.246, *Theol.Ar*.19, Nonn.*D*.13.69; ἔκ τινος Id.5.71: *well-named*, like ἐπώνυμος, Ael.*NA*17.8. Adv. -μως Arist.*Mu*.399[a]19, Heraclit.*All*.22.

φεσκάσιον· μάγγανον πλοϊκόν, Phot., Suid.

° **φετιάλιοι**, οἱ, = Lat. *Fetiales*, D.H.2.72; written **Φιτιαλεῖς** in Plu.*Num*.12; **Φητιαλεῖς** Id.*Cam*.18: sg. **Φητιᾶλις** *Mon.Anc.Gr*.4.7; **Φητιάλιος** D.C.50.4.

° **φετταλός**, v. Θεσσαλός

φεῦ, exclamation of grief or anger, *alas!* freq. in Trag.; φ. τάλας S.*Aj*.983, etc.: freq. c. gen., φ. τοῦ ὄρνιθος .. A.*Th*.597, cf. S.*El*.920, 1183; φ. τῆς βροτείας [φρενός] E.*Hipp*.936: joined with other exclam, οἰοῖ δᾶ φ. A.*Eu*.841 (lyr.); παπαῖ φ. or φ. π., S.*Ph*.785, 792; φ. ὦ Ἑλλάς X.*Ages*.7.5, cf. Cyr.7.3.8.

II. of astonishment or admiration, *ah! oh!* E.*Heracl*.552, *El*.262, Ph.1740 (lyr.), Pl.*Phdr*.273c, etc., cf. Sch.Ar.*Av*.162; doubled, φ. φ. E.*Heracl*.535, Ar. l.c., Theoc.5.86: c. gen., φ. φ. τῆς ὥρας, τοῦ κάλλους Ar.*Av*.1724 (lyr.); φ. τοῦ ἀνδρός *oh*, what a man! X.*Cyr*.3.1.39 (where, however, there is also a sense of *grief*): also φ. τὸ καὶ λαβεῖν πρόσφθεγμα τοιοῦδ' ἀνδρός *oh*, but to get speech of such a man! S.*Ph*.234; folld. by a relat., φεῦ, ὅσῳ λέγεις κτλ. Pl.*Phdr*.263d; φ. ὡς εὖ λέγεις Id.*Hp.Ma*.287b—φεῦ in Trag. and Com. Poets sts. stands extra versum, A.*Ag*.1307, *Ch*.194, Ar.*Nu*.41, etc.; when it forms part of the verse, it is usu. at the beginning, but not so in S.*Ph*.234, 1302.

φεύγυδρος, ον, (ὕδωρ) *shunning water*, Polybus ap.Cael.Aur.*CP*3.9.

φεύγω, Il.21.472, etc.: Ep. inf. φευγέμεν, φευγέμεναι, 10.147, 21.13; impf. ἔφευγον 22.158, etc., Poet. φεῦγον 9.478, Tyrt.5.8, Pi.*N*.9.13: iter. φεύγεσκον Il.17.461, Hdt.4.43: fut. φεύξομαι Il.18.307, etc.; also φευξοῦμαι in E. and Com., E.*Med*.341, 346, *Hel*.500, 1041, *Ba*.659, Ar.*Ach*.203 (cod. R), 1129, Pl.447, *Av*.932 (ἀπο-), Men.283 (but dub. where found in Att. Prose, Pl.*Lg*.635c, al., D.38.19; φευξεῖται is dub.l. in *IPE*1[2].24.11 (Olbia, iv B.C.); fut. Act. ἐκ-φεύξω only late, v.l. in Aesop.349[b], cf. Chambry ii p.479): aor. ἔφῠγον, Ion. φύγεσκον Od.17.316: pf. πέφευγα Hdt.7.154 codd. (v. infr. II. 1 A); opt. πεφεύγοι Il.21.609 (ἐκ-πεφευγοίην S.*OT*840), part. πεφευγότες Od.1.12; part. pf. Pass. πεφυγμένος in act. sense, Il.6.488, Od.1.18, etc. (in pass. sense, Epicur.*Fr*.423); Ep. πεφυζότες (cf. φύζα) Il.21.6, 528, 532, 22.1, later sg. πεφυζώς Nic.*Th*.128; Aeol. πεφύγγων, v. φυγγάνω:—Med., μὴ φεύγησθε Anon.*Hist*. in *PLit.Lond*.115: aor. 1 δια-φεύξασθαι Decr.Ath. in Hp.*Ep*.25.

I. abs., *flee, take flight*, opp. διώκω, Il.22.157, etc.; βῆ φεύγων ἐπὶ πόντον 2.665; πῇ φεύγεις; 8.94; πόσε φεύγετε; 16.422; ποῖ φύγωμεν .. χθονός; A.*Supp*.777 (lyr.); ποῖτις οὖνφύγῃ; S.*Aj*.403 (lyr.); ἐνθένδε ἐκεῖσε φ. Pl.*Tht*.176b: with Preps., φ. ἀπό τινος Od.12.120; φεύξονται ἀφ' ἑαυτῶν εἰς φιλοσοφίαν Pl.*Tht*.168a, etc.; ἐκ πολέμοιο, ἐκ θανάτοιο, Il.7.118, 20.350; ἐκ κακῶν πεφευγέναι S.*Ant*.437, cf. Hdt.1.65; ὑπὲκ κακοῦ Il.15.700, cf. 17.461 (rarely c. gen. only, πεφυγμένος ἦεν ἀέθλων (v. infr. II) Od.1.18; τῆς νόσου πεφευγέναι S.*Ph*.1044); φ. ἐς πατρίδα γαῖαν Il.2.140, 159, al.; ἐπὶ Σάρδεων, ἐπὶ τὸν Ἑλικῶνα, X.*Cyr*.7.2.1, *Ages*.2.11; πρὸς τὸ ὄρος Id.*HG*3.5.19; ὑπὸ γᾶν A.*Eu*.175 (lyr.); ὑπὸ δελφῖνος ἰχθύες φ. Il.21.23, cf. 554 (cf. infr. III. 2): c. acc. cogn., φύγε λαιψηρὸν δρόμον *ran* the course full swiftly, Pi.*P*.9.121; τίνα φυγὴν φευξούμεθα; E.*Hel*.1041; φ. τὴν παρὰ θάλασσαν (sc. ὁδόν) *flee* by the shore route, Hdt.4.12; cf. infr. III; for φυγῇ φεύγειν, v. infr. II. 1, φυγή I. 1.

2. pres. and impf. tenses prop. express only *the purpose* or *endeavour to get away*: hence part. θεύγων is added to the compd. Verbs καταφεύτγω, ἐκφεύγω, προφεύγω, to distinguish *the attempt* from *the accomplishment*, βέλτερον, ὃς φεύγων προφύγῃ κακὸν ἠὲ ἁλώῃ it is better that one should *flee and* escape than stay and be caught, Il.14.81; φεύγων ἐκφεύγει Hdt.5.95, cf. Ar.*Ach*.177; φ. καταφυγεῖν Hdt.4.23.

3. φ. εἰς .. *have recourse* to .. *take refuge* in .., ἐς τοὺς ἀφώνους μάρτυρας E.*Hipp*.1076.

4. c. inf., *shun* or *shrink from* doing, Hdt.4.76, Antipho 1.13, Pl.*Ap*.26a; with inf. omitted, φεύγουσι γάρ τοι χοἰ θρασεῖς *shrink back*, S.*Ant*.580.

II. c. acc., *flee, avoid, escape*, Ἕκτορα Il.11.327, etc.; φ. τινὰ ἐκ μάχης Hdt.7.104; φ. ἐς τὴν Ἀσίην τοὺς Σκύθας Id.4.12; φ. θάνατον Il.1.60; ἔνθ' ἄλλοι μὲν πάντες, ὅσοι φύγον αἰπὺν ὄλεθρον, οἴκοι ἔσαν πόλεμόν τε πεφευγότες ἠδὲ θάλασσαν Od.1.11; ἔφυγον κακόν, εὗρον ἄμεινον, formula used by μύσται, D.18.259; with modal dat., φ. ὄνειδος λόγοις, ἀμαχανίαν ἔργῳ, Pi.*O*.6.90, *P*.9.92; *avoid, shun*, χρὴ .. φεύγειν τὰ παχύνοντα Gal.*Vict.Att*.12; τὴν ἀργίαν καὶ τὴν ἀκινησίαν τοῦ σώματος Sor.1.93, cf. 46, al.; φόνον φ. *flee the consequences of* the murder, E.*Med*.796; αἷμα συγγενὲς φ. χθονός Id.*Supp*.148; τὰν Διὸς μῆτιν φ. A.*Pr*.906 (lyr.); ὀσμὴν .., μὴ βάλῃ, πεφευγότες S.*Ant*.412; φεύγων φυγῇ τὸ γῆρας Pl.*Smp*.195b; ἐς πόντον .. φύγε πέτρας νηῦς Od.10.131; οὐδεμία [πόλις] πέφευγε (sed fort. leg. ἀπέφυγε) δουλοσύνην πρὸς Ἱπποκράτεος at the hands of .., Hdt.7.154: part. pf. Pass. also retains the acc. in Hom. in periphrastic phrases, μοῖραν δ' οὔ τινά φημι πεφυγμένον ἔμμεναι ἀνδρῶν Il.6.488; πεφυγμένον ἔμμεν ὄλεθρον Od.9.455; οὔ οἱ νῦν ἔτι γ' ἔστι πεφυγμένον ἄμμε γενέσθαι Il.22.219, cf. *h.Ven*.34:—but in pass. sense, τὸ πάραυτα πεφυγμένον κακόν Epicur. l.c.

b. *seek to avoid, shirk*, στρατείαν D.21.162; εἰ τοῦτο φεύξονται καὶ μὴ 'θελήσουσι ποιεῖν Id.20.138; so in aor., ἢν φύγῃ τις, ζημιοῦν Ar.*Ach*.717.

2. of things, ἡνίοχον φύγον ἡνία *escaped, slipped from his hands*, Il.23.465; Νέστορα δ' ἐκ χειρῶν φύγον ἡνία 8.137, cf. 11.128; τὸ φεῦγον the *part which slips*, X.*Eq*.10.9, cf. Hp.*Off*.9, Gal.18(2).735: c. dupl. acc., ποῖόν σε ἔπος φύγεν ἕρκος ὀδόντων Il.4.350, Od.1.64, etc.

b. of wine, *'go off', turn sour*, *Gp*.7.7.8.

III. *flee one's country*, Il.9.478, Od.13.259; οἱ φεύγοντες the *exiles*, Th.1.24, X.*Ages*.7.6; πατρίδα φ. Od.15.228, X.*Cyr*.3.1.24; τὴν αὑτοῦ Th.5.26; ἅπασαν τὴν Ἀθηναίων ξυμμαχίδα *IG*1^2.10.30; φ. ἐξ Ἄργεος Od.15.224, cf. Th.8.85; ἐξ Ἀθηνέων, ἐκ τῆς πατρίδος, Hdt.6.103, X.*An*.1.3.3.

2. φ. ὑπὸ Σκυθέων *to be expelled, driven out* by .. Hdt.4.125: but esp. *to be exiled*, φ. ὑπὸ τοῦ δήμου Id.5.30, X.*HG*1.1.27; φ. ἐξ Ἀρείου πάγου by their sentence, Din.1.44: also c. acc., φ. Πεισιστρατίδας Hdt.5.62.

3. abs., *go into exile, live in banishment*, A.*Ag*.1668 (troch.), Antipho 2.2.9, Pl.*Mx*.242b; δύο ἔτη φευγέτω Id.*Lg*.867c; φ. ἀειφυγίαν *to be banished* for life, ib. 871d, al.; φεόγειν Ἀμφίπολιν ἀειφυγίην *SIG*194.3, cf. 24 (Amphipolis, iv B.C.); but also ἐν ἀειφυγίᾳ Pl.*Lg*.877e; φεύγων ἀπ' οἴκων ἃς ἐγὼ φεύγω φυγάς E.*Andr*.976; φεύγοντες *being in exile*, opp. φυγόντες *having gone into exile*, Lys.14.33; with play on words, "μέχρι τίνος φεύξῃ, Ἀρκαδίων;" καὶ ὅς, "ἔς τ' ἂν τοὺς ἀφίκωμαι οἳ οὐκ ἴσασι Φίλιππον" Duris3 J.

IV. as law-term (mostly in pres. and impf., but cf. Lys.12.4 (v. infr.)), *to be accused* or *prosecuted at law*: ὁ φεύγων the *accused, defendant*, Ar.*V*.893, Pl.*R*.405b, etc.; opp. διώκω, οὔτε φεύγων ἁλοὺς οὔτε διώκων ἡττηθείς D.23.66; c. acc., φ. γραφάς, δίκην, Ar.*Eq*.442 (lyr.). *Nu*.167; ὑπό τινος δίκας φ. Pl.*Ap*.19c, cf. D.49.1; οὐδενὶ πώποτε οὔτε ἡμεῖς οὔτε ἐκεῖνος δίκην οὔτε ἐδικασάμεθα οὔτε ἐφύγομεν Lys. l.c.; φ. ἀπολογίας Aeschin.3.201; the crime being added in gen., φόνου δίκην φ. Antipho 5.9; γραφὰς φ. παρανόμων D.18.235; more freq. c. gen. only, φ. φόνου *to be charged with* murder, Lys.10.31, Lycurg.133, etc.; φ. δειλίας Ar.*Ach*.1129; ξενίας Id.*V*.717 (anap.); with gen. of the penalty, ἐὰν .. φεύγῃ δεσμῶν *OGI*218.92 (Ilium, iii B.C.); also περὶ θανάτου φ. Antipho 5.95; φ. ἐπὶ μηνύσει τινός And.1.18; ἀσεβείας φ. ὑπό τινος *is accused of* impiety by .., Pl.*Ap*.35d; rarely of things, τὸ φεῦγον ψήφισμα the decree *that is on its defence*, the decree *in question*, D.23.58:—in Hdt.7.214 αἰτίην φ. has the older sense, *flee from* a charge, *quit one's country* on account of a charge.

2. *plead in defence*, δεῖ τοί σε φεύγειν .. ὡς οὐκ ἔχουσι κῦρος [οἱ νόμοι] A.*Supp*.390; ἔφευγε μὴ εἰδέναι *pleaded* ignorance, S.*Ant*.263, (Cf. Lat. *fugio*, Goth. *biugan* 'bend', etc.)

φεύζω, *cry* φεῦ, *cry woe*, τί τοῦτ' ἔφευξας; A.*Ag*.1308.

φευκταῖος, α, ον, = ἀποτρόπαιος, Hsch.

φευκτέον, *one must flee*, ἀπό τινος Pl.*Phd*.62d; δεῦρο τοῖς κακοῖσι φ. they *must flee*, E.*Heracl*.259, cf. Ar.*Av*.392 (lyr.): pl., Sch.Il.10.149.

II. c. acc., ἀκολασίαν Pl.*Grg*.507d, cf. X.*Mem*.2.6.4, etc.

III. φευκτέος, α, ον, *to be avoided*, Gal.18(2).850; τὰ φ. Iamb.*VP*31.190.

φευκτιάω, Desiderat. from φεύγω, *wish to flee*, Arist.*Fr*.130.

φευκτικός, ή, όν, *inclined to avoid*, opp. ὀρεκτικός, c. gen., Arist.*de An*.431^{a}13; opp. αἱρετικός, Phld.*Mus*.p.93 K.

φευκτός, ή, όν, *to be shunned* or *avoided*, Arist.*EN*1153^{b}2; opp. αἱρετός, ib. 1119^{a}23, 1172^{b}19, Epicur.*Ep*.3p.63 U., Phld.*Herc*.1251.13: Comp., Arist.*Top*.116^{b}5.

2. *that can be escaped* or *avoided*, ἀγγελίαν ἄτλατον οὐδὲ φευκτάν S.*Aj*.224 (lyr.), cf. Pl.*Ax*.369b; cf. φυκτός.

φευξασπίδιον, τό, = πόλιον, Ps.-Dsc.3.110.

φευξείω, = φευκτιάω, prob. for φευξιῶ in E.*HF*628.

φεύξῐμος, ον, later form of φύξιμος, τόπος Plb.13.6.9; ἔστι δούλῳ φ. βωμός Plu.2.166e.

II. = φευκτός, Hsch.

φευξῐπ .., dub. in Cerc.6.7 (fort. φευξιπήμον' or φευξίπονον *avoiding trouble* or *toil*).

φεῦξις, εως, ἡ, = φύξις, S.*Ant*.362 (lyr.).

φευᾰλόομαι, Pass., *to be burnt to ashes*, A.*Pr*.364.

φέψᾰλος, ου, ὁ (also **φέψελος,** gloss on φεψάλυξ, Hsch.):—*spark, piece of the embers*, Ar.*Ach*.668 (lyr.), *V*.227, Arist.*Mete*.367^{a}5:—**φεψάλυξ** [ᾰ], ῠγος, ὁ, Archil.126, Ar.*Lys*.107, Plb.1.48.6: prov. phrases, ἀσπὶς ἐν τῷ φεψάλῳ κρεμήσεται, i.e. will be hung in the chimney, of things laid by and unused, Ar.*Ach*.279; οὐδὲ φεψάλυξ not so much as .., Id.*Lys*. l.c.

φέως, ω, ὁ, = στοιβή, *Poterium spinosum*, Thphr.*HP*6.1.3.

φή, enclit. for φησί, Anacr.40:—but **φῆ,** Dor. **φᾶ,** for ἔφη.

φή (**φῆ** Aristarch.)= ὡς, *as, like as*, read by Zenodotus in Il.2.144, 14.499, said by Sch.A. on 14.499 to occur in Antim. (he cites *Fr*.79) and in Call. (v. *Frr*.366, 518), φή ῥα prob. for δή ῥα (v.l. θῆρα) in *h.Merc*.241.

° **φηγίνεος**, η, ον, = sq. κρητήρ, νηῦς, *AP*6.33 (Maec. or Maccius), Orph.*A*.67.

φήγῐνος, η, ον, *oaken*, ἄξων Il.5.838; ὄζος Call.*Epigr*.36, cf. Dsc.*Eup*.1.102.

° **φηγοειδής**, ές, *acorn-shaped*, *Ath.Asklepieion* IV 126.103 (iii B.C.).

φηγός, Dor. **φᾱγός** Theoc.9.20, ἡ, = δρῦς ἀγρία, *Valonia oak, Quercus Aegilops*, Thphr.*HP*3.3.1, 3.8.2, etc.: freq. in Il. (not in Od.), Διὸς περικαλλέϊ φηγῷ Il.5.693; φηγῷ ἐφ' ὑψηλῇ .. Διός 7.60; ἡ παλαιὰ φ., of *the oak* of Dodona, S.*Tr*.171, cf. Hes.*Frr*.134.7, 212 (but δρῦς S.*Tr*.1168).

II. *acorn of the same tree*, Ar.*Pax*1137 (lyr.), Pl.*R*.372c, Theoc. l.c., D.Chr.6.62. (Cf. Lat. *fāgus* 'beech', OE. *bóc* 'beech'.)

φηγότευκτος, ον, *oaken*, μόσσυν Lyc.1432.

φηγών, ῶνος, ὁ, *oak-grove*, Lat. *aesculetum*, *Gloss.*

φήῃ, Ep. 3 sg. pres. subj. of φημί (q.v.).

° **φηλάρρην**, ενος, ὁ, *sham-male*, φ. μοιχός Sen.*Contr*.1.2.23.

φηληκίζω, = φηλόω, *EM*160.41.

φηληκόθρεπτος, ον, = ἐριναστός, Hsch.

° **φήληξ**, ηκος, ὁ, *a wild fig* (perh. from φῆλος, *deceitful*, because it seems ripe when it is not really so), Ar.*Pax*1165 (cf. S.*Fr*.731) Ar.*fr*.541 K.-A.

φηλητεύω, φηλήτης, v. φιλητεύω, φιλήτης.

φῆλος, ον (φηλός is prob. an error in Theognost.*Can*.61), *deceitful*, *EM*130.51, 160.45, Sch.Ar.*Pax*1165, Suid. (The connexion with Lat. *fallere* is doubtful.)

φηλόω, *cheat, deceive*, ἐφήλωσεν φρένας A.*Ag*.492; ἐπέεσσιν A.R.3.983; λώβαισι καὶ κλαυθμοῖσι Lyc.785, cf. Men.17:—Pass., γλώσσαις φηλούμενοι E.*Supp*.243.

φήλωμα, ατος, τό, *deception, cheat*, Antipho Soph.71.

φῆλωσις, εως, ἡ, *decent*, *EM*791.33.

φῆμα, ατος, τό, (φημί) *that which is said, word*, Hsch. (pl.).

φήμη, ἡ, Aeol. and Dor. **φάμα,** Sapph.*Supp*.20*a*.12, Pi.*O*.7.10; pseudo-Dor. **φήμα** B.5.194, al., Isyll.80: (φημί).

I. *utterance prompted by the gods, significant* or *prophetic saying*, χαῖρε δὲ φήμῃ Ὀδυσσῆος φίλος υἱός Od.2.35, ubi v. Sch.; in the prayer of Odysseus to Zeus, φήμην τίς μοι φάσθω Od.20.100; folld. by φήμην δ' ἐξ οἴκοιο γυνὴ προέηκεν ἀλετρίς ib. 105; φ. and κληδών are interchanged, Hdt.5.72, cf. S.*El*.1109 sq.; φ. about a τέρας, Hdt.3.153; εἴτε του θεῶν φήμην ἀκούσας εἴτ' ἀπ' ἀνδρὸς οἶσθα S.*OT*43, cf. 86, 475 (lyr.); τοῦ ὀνείρου ἡ φ. the *message* of the dream, Hdt.1.43; φ. μαντικαί S.*OT*723; φ. θεσφάτων Id.*Tr*.1150; μάντεων φῆμαι E.*Hipp*.1056. cf. *Ion*180 (lyr.); φήμας τε καὶ μαντείας Pl.*Phd*.111b, cf. Isoc.9.21; φήμας καὶ ἐνύπνια καὶ οἰωνούς X.*Smp*.4.48, cf. Cyr.8.7.3, etc.; φήμης ἕνεκα *ominis causa*, Pl.*Lg*.878a, cf. 908a; τῇ πόλει (sc. Acquileia) ἀετὸς οἰκιζομένῃ τὴν αὐτοῦ φ. χαρίζεται Jul.*Or*.2.72a; hence, comically, φήμη γ' ὑμῖν ὄρνις ἐστί Ar.*Av*.720; φ. ἀγαθὴν λέξομεν = εὐφημίαν παρέξομεν, Id.*V*.865 (anap.).

b. *vehicle of a prophetic voice, oracle*, E.*Hel*.820, Pl.*Lg*.738c.

2. *report, rumour*, usu. of uncertain and mysterious origin, φήμη οὔ τις πάμπαν ἀπόλλυται, ἥν τινα πολοὶ λαοὶ φημίζωσι· θεός νύ τίς ἐστι καὶ αὐτή Hes.*Op*.763, cf. Aeschin.1.128 (citing φήμη δ' ἐς στρατὸν ἦλθε as from Il.); Φήμης βωμός Sch. ad loc., Paus.1.17.1; *common report*, opp. συκοφαντία, Aeschin.2.145; φάμα δ' ἦλθε κατὰ πτόλιν Sapph. l.c.; ἄμβροτε Φ. S.*OT*158 (lyr.); φ. ἐσέπτατο ἐς τὸ στρατόπεδον Hdt.9.100; φ. δημόθρους A.*Ag*.938; τίν' ἔχων φ. ἀγαθὴν ἥκεις; Ar.*Eq*.1320 (anap.); φ. ὑπορρεῖ Pl.*Lg*.672b; φήμην κατασκεδάσαι Id.*Ap*.18c.

3. *report* of a man's character, *repute*, δεινὴν δὲ βροτῶν ὑπαλεύεο φήμην· φ. γάρ τε κακὴ πέλεται, κούφη μὲν ἀεῖραι—ῥεῖα μάλ', ἀργαλέη δὲ θέρειν, χαλεπὴ δ' ἀποθέσθαι Hes.*Op*.760; ὑποδεέστερα τῆς φ. Th.1.11; περὶ τὸν τῶν ἀνθρώπων βίον .. καὶ πράξεις ἀψευδής τις πλανᾶται φ. Aeschin.1.127; τοιαύτην φ. σουτῷ περιφυομένην Isoc.5.78: pl., ἐπιθέρειν γυναικείους ἑαυτοῖς φήμας Pl.*Lg*.935a; ἐπώνυμος ἐν φήμαις βροτῶν Antiph.105:—esp. of *good report, fame*, περιχαρὴς τῇ φ. Hdt.1.31; κατὰ τὴν εὐλογίαν καὶ τοὺς ἐπαίνους καὶ τὴν φ. Isoc.5.134, cf. 4.186; ὁ δ' ὄλβιος ὃν φᾶμαι κατέχοντ' ἀγαθαί Pi.*O*.7.10: but also φ. πονηραί A.*Ch*.1045; αἰσχρὰ φ., opp. καλὴ δόξα, Isoc.1.43; ψευδῆ φ. ὑμνεῖν κατὰ θεῶν Pl.*Lg*.822c, cf. R.463d.

4. φᾶμαι *songs of praise*, Pi.*P*.2.16; φάμα φιλοφόρμιγξ A.*Supp*.697 (lyr.), cf. Th.866 (anap.).

II. *any voice* or *words, speech, saying*, λόγων φ. poet. periphr. for λόγοι, S.*Ph*.846 (lyr.); esp. *common report, tradition, legend*, ἀλλ' ἔστι φήμη .. A.*Supp*.760; πολιαὶ φῆμαι E.*El*.701 (lyr.), cf. Pl.*Phlb*.16c, *Lg*.713c; αἱ ἀρχαῖαι φ. Plb.12.3.2; μνήμην παρὰ τῆς φήμης λαβών Lys.2.3.

b. *common report* or *parlance*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.242; ὅσους ἡ κοινὴ φ. παραδέδωκεν [θεούς] Phld.*Piet*.17.

2. *message*, A.*Ch*.741, S.*El*.1155, E.*Hipp*.158 (lyr.).

φημί, φῄς, φηις *PCair.Zen*.316.1 (iii B.C.), *PSI*7.846.7 (Pap. of Ar.(?), ii/iii A.D.), cf. Hdn.Gr.2.147, 419; φησί (apocop. φή Anacr.40); pl. φᾰμέν, φᾰτέ, φᾱσί; Dor. **φᾱμί,** φᾱσί or φᾱσί (Ar.*Ach*.771, Anon. in *PSI*9.1091.11, 18), 3 pl. φαντί; Aeol. **φᾶμι** Sapph.32, 2 sg. φαῖσθα Alc.*Supp*.20.6, 3 sg. φαῖσι ib. 26.5, Sapph.66, 3 pl. φαῖσι Sapph.*Supp*.5.2: aor. 2 ἔφην, Ep. φῆν Il.18.326; ἔφησθα 1.397, al., Ar.*Lys*.132, X.*An*.1.6.7, Pl.*Cra*.438a, Aeschin.3.164, etc. (rarely ἔφης Il.22.280, X.*Cyr*.4.1.23), Ep. φῆσθα Il.21.186, Od.14.149 (v.l. φῆσθα), φῆς Il.5.473, Od.7.239 (v.l.); ἔφη, Ep. φῆ, Dor. φᾶ Pi.*I*.2.11; 1 pl. ἔφᾰμεν Isoc.3.26 (ἔφημεν A.D.*Adv*.184.7, Gal.1.158, Papp.524.16, Choerob.*in Theod*.2.341 H.); 2 pl. ἔφᾰτε And.2.25; 3 pl. ἔφασαν, Ep. φάσαν Il.2.278, also ἔφᾰν, φάν, 3.161, 6.108; imper. φαθί (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.431, al., A.D.*Synt*.264.4; φάθι is found in codd. of Pl.*Grg*.475e, al.); subj. φῶ, φῇς, φῇ, Ep. φῇσιν Od.1.168, φήῃ 11.128, 23.275; Dor. 3 pl. subj. φᾶντι *Tab.Heracl*.1.116; opt. φαίην I pl. φαῖμεν Il.2.81, 24.222, Pi.*N*.7.87, 3 pl. φαῖεν Th.3.68, etc.; inf. φάναι, Hdt.1.27, etc., poet. φάμεν Pi.*N*.8.19; part. φάς Il.9.35, Hdt.1.63, 141, *SIG*279.18 (Zeleia, iv B.C.), φᾶσα Hdt.6.135, pl. φάντες Il.3.44, 14.126, Pl.*Alc*.2.139b: fut. φήσω, Dor. φασῶ Ar.*Ach*.739, etc.; 1 pl. φασοῦμες Diotog.ap.Stob.4.1.133: aor. 1 ἔφησα Cratin. in *PSI*11.1212.9, Hdt.3.153; Antipho 5.51, Isoc.5.119, *PCair.Zen*.19.3 (iii B.C.) (ἔφασεν is dub. ib. 140.7); Dor. 3 sg. φᾶσε Pi.*N*.1.66; 2 sg. subj. (Dor.) φάσῃς [ᾱ] Simon.32 (φήσῃς etc. codd. Stob., corr. Bgk.); opt. φήσειε Hdt.6.69, A.*Pr*.503, part. φήσας X.*Mem*.3.11.1, Isoc.12.239, inf. φῆσαι Thphr.*Char*.2.7:—Med. (chiefly poet. in early writers), impf. and aor. 2 ἐφάμην, ἔφατο (also *SIG*437.6 (Delph., iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.343.8 (iii B.C.), *PSI*4.437.8 (iii B.C.), Parth.4.5, etc.), Ep. φάτο Il.20.262, φάσθε Od.6.200, 10.562, ἔφαντο, Ep. φάντο 24.460; imper. φάο 16.168, 18.171, φάσθω, φάσθε; inf. φάσθαι; part. φάμενος (also Archim.*Spir. Prooem*., *Eratosth.Prooem*., *SIG*364.83 (Ephesus, iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.236.4 (iii B.C.), *PHamb*.4.14 (i A.D.), J.*AJ*17.12.2, Gal.6.228, etc.): Dor. fut. φάσομαι [ᾱ] Pi.*N*.9.43; Arc. subj. 3 sg. φᾶτοι *SEG*37.340.21 (Mantinea, iv B.C.):—Pass., pf. 3 sg. πέφαται A.R.1.988, 4.555; 3 sg. imper. πεφάσθω Pl.*Ti*.72d; but part. πεφασμένος Il.14.127, A.*Pr*.843 shd. be referred to φαίνω: aor. ἐφάθην (ἀπ-, κατ-) Arist.*Int*.18^{b}39. The pres. indic. φημί is enclit., exc. in 2 sg. pres. φῄς: φαμέν is 1 pl. pres., φάμεν poet. inf.: φαντί is 3 pl., φάντι part.

II. φάσκω supplied all moods of pres. except the indic., also impf. ἔφασκον; cf. ἠμί. [ᾰ, except in φᾱσι, and in masc. and fem. part. φάς, φᾶσα: in inf. φάναι ᾰ always; φᾶναι is corrupt in Eub.119.11 codd. Ath.]:—*say, affirm, assert*, either abs., or folld. by inf., e.g. Λυσίθεος Μικίωνα φιλῖν (= -εῖν) φησι *IG*1^{2}.924, cf. 57.48, or acc. et inf.; the inf. is freq. omitted, σὲ κακὸν καὶ ἀνάλκιδα φήσει (sc. εἶναι) Il.8.153; also κορινθίους τί φῶμεν; what *shall we say of* them? X.*HG*3.5.12; φ. πρός τινα, πρὸς ξεῖνον φάσθαι ἔπος ἠδ' ἐπακοῦσαι Od.17.584: less freq. c. dat., αὐτοῖς Ev.Matt.13.28; κατά τινος φ. to *speak* against him, X.*Ap*.25: sts. folld. b;y ὡς, Lys.7.19, v.l. in X.*HG*6.3.7; by ὅτι, Pl.*Grg*.487d, Corn.*ND*30; by an interrog. clause, μή ποτε φάσῃς ὅ τι γίνεται αὔριον Simon. l.c.; by part., dub. in Pl.*Grg*.481c (fort. leg. θῶμεν); also parenthetic, τίνες, φῄς, ἦσαν οἱ λόγοι; Pl.*Phd*.59c; w. acc., φησὶ τούσδε τοὺς στίχους Certamen 95.

b. since what one says commonly expresses a belief or opinion, *think, deem, suppose*, φῆ γὰρ ὅ γ' αἱρήσειν Πριάμου πόλιν Il.2.37; φαίης κε ζάκοτόν τέ τιν' ἔμμεναι ἄφρονά τε *you would say, would think*, he was .., 3.220; ἶσον ἐμοὶ φάσθαι *to say* he is (i.e. *fancy* himself) equal to me, 1.187, 15.167; μὴ .. φαθὶ λεύσσειν *think* not that you see, Theoc.22.56; τί φῄς; what *say you?* i.e. what *think you?* (v. infr. II. 5); λέγ' ἀνύσας ὅ τι φῄς Ar.*Pl*.349:—so φ. δεῖν, φ. χρῆναι, *deem* it right, And.3.34, Isoc.3.48.

c. *say*, i.e. *write*, of an author, ὡς ἔφημεν Gal.1.158, etc.—The Med. has all these senses as well as the Act.

II. Special Phrases:

1. φασί, *they say, it is said*, Il.5.638, Od.6.42, etc.; parenthetically, Arist.*EN*1109^{a}35, Men.*Epit*.223, etc.: Prose writers use φησί when quoting D.23.89, etc.; φησίν *saith* He, 1Ep.Cor.6.16; esp. of an opponent's objection, Plu.2.112c; even after a plural, ὅ τοίνυν μέγιστον ἔχειν οἴονται .. "καὶ αὐτός", φησί, "τῶν εἰσιόντων ἦσθα" Lib.*Or*.52.39; "τὸν δὲ μετ' εἰσενόησα", ἔφη Ὅμηρος as H. *said*, Pl.*Prt*.315b.

2. joined with a synon. Verb, ἔφη λέγων, ἔφησε λέγων, Hdt.3.156, 6.137, etc.; ἔλεγε φάς Id.1.122; λέγει οὐδέν, φαμένη .. Id.2.22; τί ἐροῦμεν ἢ τί φήσομεν*;* D.8.37, cf. 25.100; τί φῶ; τί λέξω*;* E.*Hel*.483.

3. in repeating dialogues the Verb commonly goes before its subject, ἔφην ἐγώ, ἔφη ὁ Σωκράτης, *said* I, *said* S., but the order is sts. inverted, ἐγὼ ἔφην, ὁ Σωκράτης ἔφη, I *said*, S. *said*.

4. inserted parenthetically, though the sentence has been introduced by λέγει, εἶπεν, etc., ὁ Ἰσχόμαχος .. εἶπεν· ἀλλὰ παίζεις μὲν σύ γε, ἔφη X.*Oec*.17.10, cf. Pl.*Chrm*.164e; ἡ κρίσις .. διαρρήδην λέγει "διότι", φησίν, "ἔδοξε τἀληθῆ εἰσαγγεῖλαι" Lys.13.50.

5. τί φημί*;* S.*OT*1471, and τί φῄς*;* Ph.804, E.*Hel*.706 (dub.), are used extra metrum, as exclamations.

6. κυριώτατα φάναι, in parenthesis, strictly *speaking*, Ph.2.374; ὡς οὔτιω φάναι, = ὡς εἰπεῖν, ἅπασαι ὡς οὕτω φάναι *practically* all, Gal.*Vict.Att*.9; συνελόντα (v.l. -όντι) φάναι, = συνελόντι εἰπεῖν, Id.16.502.

7. Οἰδίπουν .. ἂν μόνον φῶ if I only *mention* Oedipus, Antiph.191.6, cf. Pl.*Cra*.411a, 435a.

III. like κατάφημι, *say yes, affirm, assert*, καὶ τοὺς φάναι and they *said yes*, Hdt.8.88; καί φημι κἀπόφημι S.*OC*317; ἔγωγέ φημι Pl.*Grg*.526c; φάναι τε καὶ ἀπαρνεῖσθαι Id.*Tht*.165a: c. inf., φῂς ἢ καταρνεῖ μὴ δεδρακέναι τάδε*;* S.*Ant*.442; but οὔ φημι (so οὐκέτι, οὔπω, etc. φ.) means *say no, deny, refuse*, c. inf., ἡ Πυθίη οὐκ ἔφη χρήσειν *said* she would *not* .., Hdt.1.19, cf. 8.2; οὐκ ἔφασαν ἐπιτρέψαι Lys.13.15, 47 (leg. -τρέψειν): c. acc. et inf., οὔ φημ' Ὀρέστην σ' ἐνδίκως ἀνδρηλατεῖν A.*Eu*.221, cf. Hdt.2.63: abs., κἂν μὲν μὴ φῇ if he *says no*, Ar.*Av*.555 (anap.); ἢ φάθι ἢ μὴ ἃ ἐρωτῶ answer me *yes* or no, Pl.*Grg*.475e; so in answers, φημί or οὕτως φημί *yes*, Ar.*Nu*.1325; Id.*Phdr*.270c, al., *Grg*.500e; οὐκ ἔφη he *said no*, Id.*Phd*.118a.—In this sense Att. writers, besides pres., mostly use fut. φήσω and aor. ἔφησα, but in impf., inf., and part. pres., to avoid ambiguity, they prefer ἔφασκον, φάσκειν, φάσκων (v. φάσκω): φάναι is distd. fr. φάσκειν, e.g. ἔφη σπουδάζειν *he said* he was in haste, ἔφασκε σπουδάζειν *he alleged* he was in haste; but ἔφησθα is found in this sense, X.*An*.1.6.7.

IV. *command, order*, ἔφην τῷ Ὀρθοβούλῳ ἐξαλεῖψαί με Lys.16.13 (so ἔφασαν, v.l. for ἔφρασαν in X.*Cyr*.4.6.11) w. acc. of person, Ἑρμῆς γάρ νιν ἔφησε θεαῖς Ταθνηι προπολεύειν *CEG*860 (Cnidos, vi B.C.) (form φαμί) Myc.3 sg. *pa-si*.

° **φημίζω**, aor. ἐφήμισα A. (v. infr.), E. (v. infr.), Ep. subj. -ίξω Hes.*Op*.764, Dor. εφάμιξα (κατ-) Pi.*O*.6.56:—Med., aor. ἐφημισάμην A. (v. infr.), Ep. -ιξάμην D.P.90, Nonn.*D*.3.276:—Pass., fut. φημισθήσομαι Lyc.1082: aor. ἐφημίσθην Plu.2.264d, etc.: pf. πεφήμισμαι Str.1.2.12: (φήμη).

I. *prophesy, utter*, ἧ καὶ Λοξίας ἐφήμισε A.*Ch*.558.

2. *spread a report*, φήμην φ. Hes.*Op*.764; διαβολάς J.*BJ*1.23.2, cf. Q.S.13.538, etc.:—Pass., οἱ τεθνάναι φημισθέντες Plu. l.c., cf. J.*BJ*1.29.4, Arr.*Peripl.M.Eux*.6, *PGiss*.17.4 (ii A.D.); Μίνως ἀαριστὴς τοῦ Διὸς ἐφημίσθη εἶναι Plot.6.9.7: abs., *to be slandered*, *Supp.Epigr*.4.648.12 (Lydia, ii A.D.).

3. *call, name*, τινά τι Call.*fr*.75.14, 58 Pf., Nonn.*D*.9.23; οὔνομα φ. Opp.*H*.5.476:—Med., Euph.57.

4. *promise*, ἣν (sc. εὐνήν) ἐφήμισεν πατήρ μοι E.*IA*1356.

II. Med., *express in words*, συντόμως ἐφημίσω A.*Ag*.629, cf. 1162 (lyr.), 1173 (lyr.):—Pass., Zos.Alch.p.169 B.

φήμιος, ὁ, name of a minstrel in Od. (1.154, al.).

2. epith. of Zeus, *SIG*1014.27 (Erythrae, iii B.C.); Φημία, epith. of Athena, ibid.

φῆμις, ιος, ἡ, poet. for φήμη, *speech, talk*, Il.10.207; but ἐς θῶκον πρόμολον δήμοιό τε φῆμιν the *place of talk* Od.15.468.

2. *common opinion* or *judgement expressed in talk*, χαλεπὴ δ' ἔχε δήμου φ. 14.239, cf. 16.75; τῶν ἀλεείνω φῆμιν ἀδευκέα their 'bitter *gossip*', 6.273; Κασσάνδραν .. φᾶμις ἔχησι βροτῶν Ibyc.9.

b. φ. ἀοιδῶν their *praise*, Euph.40: hence,

3. *reputation*, χαλεπὴν δέ τε φῆμιν ἀπάσσει .. γυναιξί Od.24.201; later of *good report*, Man.3.183, 237.

φημισμός, ὁ, = φήμη, Suid.

φημοσύνη, ἡ, *oracular utterance*, *Inscr.Cret*.1.xvi 7 (Lato, ii/i B.C.).

φήνη, ἡ, a kind of *vulture*, perh. *lammergeyer, Gypaëtus barbatus*, φῆναι ἢ αἰγυπιοί Od.16.217, cf. 3.372, Ar.*Av*.304, Arist.*HA*592b5, 619b23, cf. φίνις; sacred to Athena, Ael.*NA*12.4.

φηνός, = λαμπρός, Hdn.Gr.1.176.

° **φήρ**, ὁ, gen. φηρός, Aeol. (cf. Hsch.) for θήρ, pl. φῆρες Simon.59 (cf. *Rh.Mus*.38.378); of *the Centaurs*, Il.1.268, 2.743; in sg., Alc.286(*b*).3 L.-P. Pi.*P*.3.4, 4.119:—in Ion. writers of *Satyrs* (v. sq.), Gal.17(2).38; of Marsyas Telest.1.5.

° **φήρε(ι)ος**, α, ον, *belonging to satyrs, satyr-like*, neut. pl. subst., *swelling of glands near* or *beneath the ears* (such as are attributed to satyrs), Hp.*Epid*.6.3.6; perh. also in Gal.19.151.

φηρία, Aeol. for φηρία, Hsch.

φηρομᾰνής, ές, *madly fond of wild animals*, epith. of Dionysus, *AP*9.524.22.

φῆρος· ἡ τῶν ἀρχαίων θεῶν τροφή, Hsch.; φῆρον Hdn.Gr.1.385.

φητιαλεῖς, -άλιοι, v. Φετιάλιοι.

φήτρη, φητρία, v. φράτρα.

φθάζω, = φθάνω, Sch.A.R.2.1219.

φθαίρω, Dor. for φθείρω, Eust.1648.6, *EM*269.50.

φθάνω, Il.9.506, impf. ἔφθανον X.*HG*6.2.30, *AP*9.272 (Bianor): fut. φθήσομαι Il.23.444, Th.5.10, Pl.*R*.375c, etc.; but φθάσω [ᾰ] Hp.*Morb*.3.13 (s.v.l.), X.*Cyr*.5.4.38: aor. ἔφθᾰσα Hdt.7.161, A.*Pers*.752 (troch.), Th.3.49, X.*Cyr*.7.1.19, etc.; imper. φθάσον J.*AJ*6.11.7; opt. 3 sg. φθάσειε Isoc.8.120, pl. φθάσειαν X.*HG*7.2.14 (this tense prevails in later Gk., Plb.3.66.1, etc.); Dor. ἔφθασσα Theoc.2.115: but the only Ep.aor. is ἔφθην, not found in A. or S., but the more usual form in E. and Ar., less freq. in Th., X., D.; pl. ἔφθημεν, -ητε, -ησαν, E.*Ph*.1468, Isoc.5.7, Antipho 2.2.5, Ep. pl. 3 φθάν Il.11.51; subj. φθῶ, Ep. 3 sg. φθήῃ, φθῇσιν, 16.861, 23.805; Ep.1 pl. φθέωμεν Od.16.383; 3 pl. φθέωσι 24.437; opt. φθαίην, Ep. 3 sg. φθαίησι (παρα-) Il.10.346; inf. φθῆναι Hdt.6.115, Th.4.4; part. φθάς Hdt.3.71; Ep. part. Med. φθάμενος Il.5.119, al., Hes.*Op*.554: pf. ἔφθᾰκα Philipp.ap.D.18.39, LXX2Ch.28.9, *IG*12(9).906.26 (Chalcis, iii A.D.); πέφθακα Ps.-Callisth.2.10 (v.l.): plpf. ἐφθάκει Plu.*Galb*.17, Luc.*Philops*.6:—Pass., Arist.*Mu*.395a18: impf. ἐφθάνετο *AP*9.278 (Bianor); ἐφθάνοντο J.*BJ*5.2.4 (v.l. ἐφονεύοντο): aor. ἐφθάσθην D.H.6.25, *Epigr.Gr*.315 (Smyrna), *IPE*2.197 (Panticapaeum, ii A.D.), J.*AJ*8.12.4. Gal.4.560. [φθᾰνω always in Att. (so alsoin *AP*9.272 (Bianor), *APl*.4.382, 384); φθᾱνω in Il.9.506, 21.262 (where Zenod. read φθανέει for φθάνει)]:—*come* or *do first* or *before* others:

I. c. acc. pers., *to be beforehand with, overtake, outstrip*, in running or otherwise, φθάνει δέ τε καὶ τὸν ἄγοντα Il.21.262; φθῆ σε τελος θανάτοιο 11.451, cf. Hes.*Op*.554, 570, Hdt.7.161, E.*Heracl*.120, *IT*669, Isoc.9.42, etc.; οὐ μὴ φθάσωμεν τοὺς κοιμηθέντας 1Ep.Thess.4.15; so ἔφησαν τὸν χειμῶνα they *anticipated* the storm, Hdt.7.188; φθάσας τὸν λογισμόν D.21.38:—Pass., *to be overtaken*, ὑπό τινος Arist.*Mu*.395[a]18, *AP*9.278 (Bianor); ἐφθάσθην (v. supr.).

II. abs., *come* or *act first*, opp. ὑστερέω or ὑστερίζω, E.*Ph*.975, X.*An*.6.1.18, cf. Th.4.121; τοῦ φθάσαντος ἁρπαγή the prey of *the first comer*, A.*Pers*.752 (troch.), cf. *Fr*.23 (lyr.); πρὶν ἐλθεῖν αὐτοὺς φθάσαι βουλόμενοι Th.7.36; μὴ φθάσῃ ἐς τὸν Ἑλλήσποντον ἐσπλεύσας Id.8.100; φθάσαι πρὶν ἀδικηθῆναι Arist.*Pol*.1302[b]23, cf. Rh.1373[a]23; in later writers, τὰ φθάσαντα the things *before mentioned*, Ael.*VH*1.34, Arg.D.46; part. φθάνων, φθάσας *previous*, τῶν φθασάντων ὀυεῖν βιβλίων Porph.*Abst*.3.1; ἐν τοῖς φθάνουσιν ἔργοῖ Dex.Hist.*Fr*.26 J.; τοῖς φθάνουσι κατορθώμασι Id.*Fr*.6 J.; οἱ φθάσαντες πόνοι Agath.5.16; τὸ φθάνον *previous time*, Ael.*VH*14.6; τὸ φθάσαν, τὰ φθάσαντα, the *past*, Agath.3.2, al., Procop.Gaz.*Ep*.32; ὁ φθάσας χρόνος Men.Prot.p.127 D.

2. with Preps., *come* or *arrive first*, ἕως τῶν οὐρανῶν LXX2Ch.28.9; ἔφθασεν ἐφ᾽ ὑμᾶς Ev.Matt.12.28, Ev.Luc.11.20, cf. 1 Ep.Thess.2.16: φ. εἰς .., simply, *arrive at, attain to*, Ep.Rom.9.31, Ep.Phil.3.16, Plu.2.338a; φθάσομεν εἰς Πηλούσι‹ον› *PPar*.18.14 (ii A.D.): abs., of Time, *arrive*, καιρὸς τῆς τομῆς ἔφθακε (v.l. ἔφθασεν) LXXCa.2.12; ἔφθασεν ὁ μὴν ὁ ἕβδομος ib. 2Es.3.1.

b. *extend*, μέχρι γῆς Plot.3.2.7; εἰς βορρᾶν *PFlor*.50.87 (iii A.D.).

c. *reach*, αἰθέρα *APl*.4.384.

d. Gramm., *to be applied* or *applicable*, ἐπ᾽ ἀμφοτέρας τὰς διαθέσεις A.D.*Synt*.211.22, cf. 217.23, al.

III. the action in which one *is beforehand* is expressed by the part. agreeing with the subject, [Ἄτη] πλλὸν ὑπεκπροθέει, φθάνει δέ τε πᾶσαν ἐπ᾽ αἶαν βλάπτουσ᾽ ἀνθρώπους and *is beforehand* in doing men mischief, Il.9.506; ἀλλ᾽ ἄρα μιν φθῆ Τηλέμαχος κατόπισθε βαλών Telemachus *was beforehand* with him *in* striking, i.e. struck *first*, Od.22.91, cf. 16.383, Il.10.368; ἔφθασέν με προαπελθὼν Χάρμος *PCair.Zen*.16.3 (iii B.C.); ἔφθησαν ἀπικόμενοι arrived *first*, Hdt.4.136, cf. 6.115; so φ. εὐεργετῶν *to be the first* to show a kindness, X.*Mem*.2.3.14; ὅπως φθάσειαν βοηθήσαντες Id.*HG*7.2.14; ἔφθασαν προκαταλαβόντες Th.3.112; φθάνουσιν αὐτοὺς προκαταφυγοῦσαι Id.2.91; ἢν φθάσωσιν πρότερον διαφθείραντες τὸ στράτευμα Id.7.25; φ. γόνασι προσπεσὼν πατρός E.*HF*986, etc.: part. Pass. is also used, ἤ κε πολὺ φθαίη πόλις ἁλοῦσα, i.e. it would be taken *first*, Il.13.815; εἴ κε φθήῃ τυπείς shall be wounded *first*, 16.861; φθαίητε γὰρ ἂν .. ἐξανδραποδισθέντες ἢ .. Hdt.6.108; μὴ φθάσωσι προεπιβουλευόμενοι Th.3.83; ἔφθη κατακωλυθείς X.*HG*1.6.17; φθάνειν δεῖ πεφραγμένους τοὺς πόρους they must *first* be blocked up, Id.*Cyr*.2.4.25: these caluses, being compar. in sense, are folld. by a gen., φθὰν δὲ μέγ ἱππήων .. κοσμηθέντες were drawn up *before* the drivers, Il.11.51; more freq. by πρὶν .. or ἢ .., ἔφθη ὀρεξάμενος, πρὶν οὐτάσαι 16.322, cf. Antipho 1.29, X.*Cyr*.3.2.4; φθήσονται τούτοισι πόδεσκαὶ γοῦνα καμόντα ἢ ὑμῖν Il.23.444; ἔφθης πεζὸς ἰὼν ἢ ἐγὼ σὺν νηΐ Od.11.58; ἔφθησαν ἀναβάντες πρὶν ἢ .. Hdt.9.70; ἔφθησαν ἐκπεσόντες πρότερον ἢ .. Id.6.91.

b. in later Gr., c. part. to express *previous* action or happening, φθάνω ὑμῖν πρότερον γεγραφηκώς I have *already* written to you, *POxy*.1666.3 (iii A.D.), cf. 237 vi 30 (ii A.D.), etc.; ἔφθασα εἰρηκώς Luc.*Pisc*.29; ὡς ἔφθην εἰπών Id.*Par*.3; cf. III. 2b.

2. in the same sense, part. φθάς or φθάσας, Ep. φθάμενος, is used like an Adv. with a principal Verb, ὅς μ᾽ ἔβαλε φθάμενος, for ὅς μ᾽ ἔφθη βαλών, Il.5.119, cf. 13.387, Od.19.449; οὐκ ἄλλος φθὰς ἐμεῦ κατήγορος ἔσται no other shall be an accuser *before* me, Hdt.3.71; ἀνέῳξάς με φθάσας you opened the door *before* me, Ar.*Pl*.1102; φθάσας προσπεσοῦμαι Th.5.9, cf. 2.91, X.*Cyr*.1.5.3, etc.; even with a part., φθάσας .. ἁρπάσας Hdt.6.65; rarely part. pres., φθάνοντες δῃοῦμεν X.*Cyr*.3.3.18.

b. in signf. III. 1 b, φθάσαντες ἐπληρώσαμεν αὐτούς we had *already* paid them, *POxy*.1103.6 (iv A.D.); but ὡσεὶ καὶ ὁμογενῆ φθάσας εἶπον as if I *had* said (not *had already* said) ὁ., Gal.16.502.

3. rarely c. inf., ὁ φθάσας θαρσῆσαι he that *first* gains confidence, Th.3.82; σπεύδεινὅπως .. φθαίης ἔτ᾽ εἰς ἐκκλησίαν ἐλθεῖν (v.l. ἐλθών) hurry *to be in time* to get to .., Ar.*Eq*.935 (lyr.), cf. *Nu*.1384 (v. infr. IV. 1); μόλις φθάνει θρόνοισιν ἐμπεσοῦσα μὴ χαμαὶ πεσεῖν hardly *manages* by falling *first* on the seat not to fall on the ground, E.*Med*.1169; more freq. in later writers, of actions which one *manages* to do, *does before* or *has done first* or *already*, A.R.1.1189, D.H.4.59, 61, Sor.1.111, Gal.15.2, 93, Luc.*D.Mort*.13.2, *Harm*.2; ἐὰν φθάσω πρὸ τῆς τρύγης ἀνελθεῖν *PSI*8.971.10 (iii/iv A.D.); ἐὰν ὁ ἰατρὸς αὐτὸ φθάσῃ κενῶσαι Gal.16.499; φθανοντος ἤδη πυρέττειν ἐκ τεττάρων ἡμερῶν τοῦ νοσοῦντος *having already begun*, ib. 498; μὴ φθάνων προσηκόντες τρέφεσθαι if he *is* not *first* suitably nourished, Id.18(2).36, cf. 84, 103; συμβαίνει φθάνειν ἀποθνήσκειν τοὺς νεωτέρους the young die *first*, ib. 222; εἰ φθάσαιμεν παλαιοὺς πίθους ἔχειν μεγάλους if we *already* have .., *Gp*.6.3.11, cf. 10.22.2, al., A.D.*Pron*.90.1; ἔφθακεν οὖν ταῦτα ἐψηφίσθαι καὶ τῇ βουλῇ *IG*12(9).906.26 (Chalcis, iii A.D.).

IV. with negatives,

1. with οὐ and part. (inf. is v.l. in Ar.*Nu*.1384), folld. by καί or καὶ εὐθύς, of two actions following close on each other, οὐ φθάνειν χρὴ συσκιάζοντας γένυν καὶ .. ὁρμᾶν you must *no sooner* get your beard than you march, E.*Supp*.1219; οὐ φθάνει ἐξαγόμενος καὶ εὐθὺς ὅμοιός ἐστι τοῖς ἀκαθάρτοις *no sooner* is he brought out than he becomes unclean, X.*Eq*.5.10, cf. Ar.*Nu*.1384; οὐκ ἔφθημεν εἰς Τροιζῆν᾽ ἐλθόντες καὶ τοιαύταις καὶ τοιαύταις νόσοις ἐλήφθημεν ἐξ ὧν .. *no sooner* had we come to Troezen than .., Isoc.19.22, cf. 5.53, 8.98, 9.53; οὐκ ἔφθη μοι συμβᾶσα ἡ ἀτυχία καὶ εὐθὺς ἐπεχείρησαν διαφορῆσαι τἄνδοθεν *scarcely* or *no sooner* had misfortune befallen me when .., D.57.65, cf. 43.69, Isoc.4.86.

2. οὐκ ἂν φθάνοις, οὐκ ἂν φθάνοιτε, with part. pres., express a strong exhortation or urgent command, οὐκ ἂν φθάνοιτε τὴν ταχίστην ὀπίσω ἀπαλλασσόμενοι you could not *be too quick* in departing, i.e. *make haste and* be off, Hdt.7.162; οὐ φθάνοιτ᾽ ἔτ᾽ ἂν θνήσκοντες *make haste and* die, E.*Or*.936, cf. 941, Alc.662, Heracl.721, *Tr*.456 (troch.), *IT*245; οὐκ ἂν φθάνοιτον τοῦτο πράττοντε Ar.*Pl*.485; ἀποτρέχων οὐκ ἂν φθάνοῖ ib. 1133; εἰς ἀγορὰν ἰὼν ταχέως οὐκ ἂν φθάνοῖ ib. 874, cf. *Ec*.118; οὐκ ἂν φθάνοις λέγων Pl.*Smp*.185e, X.*Mem*.2.3.11; these phrases are not to be treated as questions, cf. οὐκ ἂν φθάνοιμι (sc. λέγων) Pl.*Smp*.214e, cf. *Phd*.100c, D.25.40, Luc.*Fug*.26, *Symp*.2, Anach.14: c. part. aor., once in Luc., *Vit.Auct*.26.

b. in 1, 2, or 3 pers., to express immediate futurity, οὐκ ἂν φθάνοις ἀκούων you *shall* hear *in a moment*, Pl.*Euthd*.272d; οὐκ ἂν φθάνοι τὸ πλῆθος τούτοις τοῖς θηρίοις δουλεῦον *will soon* (or *inevitably*) be enslaved to .., D.24.143; also to express what is logically inevitable, οὐκ ἂν φθάνοιεν αὐτοὺς προσκυνοῦντες they *will soon be* (or *cannot logically help*) worshipping them, Aristeas137; τοῦτο μὲν οὐκ ἂν φθάνοις καὶ Ἐμπεδοκλεῖ πρὸ αὐτοῦ ἐγκαλῶν Luc.*Fug*.2; οὐκ ἂν φθάνοι κἀμὲ μάντιν λέγων Id.*Hes*.8; οὐκ ἂν φθάνοι τις ἁπάσας ἀναιρῶν τὰς τοιαύτας προστασίας Id.*Apol*.11: c. part. aor., Id.*Tox*.2.

φθάρμα, ατος, τό, *corruption*, LXXLe.22.25.

II. *outcast, castaway*, J.*BJ*5.10.5.

φθαρσία, ἡ, *destruction*, Thalesap.Fulg.*Myth*.2.11.

φθάρτικός, ή, όν, *destructive*, c. gen., φθαρτικὰ ἀλλήλων τὰ ἐναντία one of another, Arist.*Ph*.192ᵃ21; ἡ κακία φ. ἀρχῆς Id.*EN*1140ᵇ19; πόλεως φ. Id.*Pol*.1281ᵃ20: abs., Id.*Po*.1452ᵇ11; opp. ποιητικός, γενητικός, Id.*Top*.114ᵇ17, 124ᵃ25; ζῷα οὐ φ. Porph.*Abst*.1.11; φ. φαρμακεῖαι Plu.2.134e; φάρμακα *deadly* poisons, Dsc.3.45; ἐμβρύων φ., v.l. for φθόριος, Id.2 166, cf. 1.105; φ. δύναμις Gal.11.764. Adv. -κῶς Arist.*Top*.153ᵇ32.

φθάρτός, ή, όν, *destructible*, *perishable*, opp. ἀΐδιος, Id.*APo*.75ᵇ24, 85ᵇ18, *Metaph*.992ᵇ17, 1058ᵇ26, Ocell.1.4, Plu.2.106d, S.E.*M*.9.141, etc.; gloss on θνητός, Sch.Theoc.24.171 (Antinoë Pap.).

φθαστέον, (φθάνω) *one must anticipate*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.7.8.2.

φθᾰτέω, aor. subj. φθατήσῃ, glossed φθάσῃ, Hsch.; cf. καταφθατόομαι (or rather -έομαι); also **ψᾰτᾶσθαι,** = προκαταλαμβάνειν, Id.; ψατῆσαι, = προειπεῖν, Id.

φθέγγομαι, Od.10.228, etc.: fut. φθέγξομαι Il.21.341: aor. ἐφθεγξάμην, Ep. and poet. φθεγξάμην 18.218, Pi.*O*.6.14: pf. ἔφθεγμαι, 2 sg. ἔφθεγξαι Pl.*Lg*.830c, 3 sg. ἔφθεγκται (trans.) Arist.*APo*.77ᵃ2, (Pass.) Id.*Cael*.279ᵃ23:—*utter a sound* or *voice*, esp. *speak loud and clear*, freq. in Hom., φθεγξάμενος παρὰ νηός Il.11.603, cf. 10.67, al., Pl.*R*.336b (properly of all animals that have lungs, Arist.*HA*535ᵃ30):

I. of the human voice, ἀνθρωπηΐῃ φωνῇ φ. Hdt.2.57; ἀπὸ γλώσσας Pi. l.c.; διὰ τοῦ στόματος Pl.*Sph*.238b; [ψυχῆς] φθεγξαμένης ἀΐων Xenoph.7.5; φθεγξαμένου τευ ἢ αὐδήσαντος Od.9.497; with a part. expressing the kind of cry, φθέγξομ' ἐγὼν ἰάχουσα Il.21.341; τοὶ δ' ἐφθέγγοντο καλεῦντες Od.10.229, cf. 12.249; so σφοδρῷ τῷ πνεύματι φ. Archyt.1; φ. μετὰ βοῆς Pl.*Lg*.791e, etc.; μέγιστον ἁπάντων D.19.206; καλὸν καὶ μέγα ib. 216, cf. 337; ἐλευθερον καὶ μέγα Pl.*Grg*.485e; also of weak, small voice, φθεγξάμενος ὀλίγῃ ὀπί Od.14.492; τυτθὸν φθεγξαμένη Il.24.170; of the battle-cry, X.*An*.1.8.18; of the recitative of the chorus, Id.*Oec*.8.3; οὐκέτι πόρρω διθυράμβων φ. Pl.*Phdr*.238d; οὐδ' ἂν φθέγξασθαι δυνηθείη would not be able to *utter a syllable*, Isoc.15.192, cf. Pl.*R*.368c; opp. silence, X.*Mem*.4.2.6; εἶτα σὺ φθέγγει .. *; open your mouth ..?* D.18.283; of children just born, Arist.*HA*587ᵃ27:—Constr.:—c. acc. cogn., *utter*, ἔπος Hdt.5.106; ἀγέλαστα Heraclit.92; ὀδυρμοὺς καὶ γόους ἀνωφελεῖς A.*Pr*.34; καίρια S.*Ph*.862 (lyr.); ἀράς, λόγους, βλασφημίαν, E.*Ph*.475, Med.1307, Ion.1189; ῥῆμα μοχθηρόν *SIG*1175.19 (Piraeus, *Tab.Defix*., iv/iii B.C.); τἀληθῆ Pl.*Phlb*.49b; ὑπέρογκα ματαιότητος φ. 2Ep.Pet.2.18: the pers. addressed added with a Prep., φ. εἰς ἡμᾶς E.*Ph*. l.c.; πρός τινα Pl.*Ion*534d; later τισί Plu.*Crass*.27; φ. τι περί τινος Isoc.10.13; τὸ φθεγγόμενον, abs., that *which uttered the sound*, Hdt.8.65.

2. of animals, as a horse, *neigh, whinny*, Id.3.84, 85; of an eagle, *scream*, X.*An*.6.1.23; of a raven, *croak*, Thphr.*Sign*.16; of a fawn, *cry*, Theoc.13.62; of birds, opp. ἄφωνοί εἰσι, Arist.*HA*618ᵃ5; ἐν τῷ θέρει ᾄδει [κόττυφος], τοῦ χειμῶνος .. φ. θορυβῶδες ib. 632ᵇ17; of worms, φ. οἷον τριγμόν Thphr.*CP*5.10.5; of certain fish, Arist.*Fr*.300, Opp.*H*.1.135.

3. of inanimate things, of a dorr, *creak*, Ar.*Pl*.1099; of thunder, X.*Cyr*.7.1.3; of trumpets, Id.*An*.4.2.7, 5.2.14; of the flute, Id.*Smp*.6.3, Thgn.532; of the lyre, φόρμιγξ φ. ἱρὸν μέλος Id.761, cf. Arist.*Metaph*.1019ᵇ15; of an earthen pot, εἴτε ὑγιὲς ειτε σαθρὸν φ. whether it *rings* sound or cracked, Pl.*Tht*.179d; φ. παλάμῃσι *to clap* with the hands, Nonn.*D*.5.106, cf. *AP*9.505.17 (dub.).

II. = ὀνομάζω, *to name, call by name*, Pl.*R*.527a, *Phlb*.25c, 34a; τῷ πλέγματι τούτῳ τὸ ὄνομα ἐφθεγξάμεθα λόγον *gave* it the name of λόγος, Id.*Sph*.262d; φ. εἴδω-λον ἐπὶ πᾶσιν ὡς ἓν ὄν ib. 240a; φ. γιγνόμενα *speak of* things as coming into existence, Id.*Tht*.157b; καὶ τὸν κύλλαστιν φθέγγου *use the word* κ., Ar.*Fr*.257; also τῇ δυνάμει ταὐτὸν φ. *have* the same *meaning*, Pl.*Cra*.394c.

III. c. acc. pers., *sing*, or *celebrate* one *aloud*, Pi.*O*.1.36; also, *tell of*, *recount*, θεῶν ἔργα Xenoph.12.1.

φθεγγώδης, ες, corrupt word in Hp.*Praec*.7, cf. Erot.*Fr*.7.

φθεγκτικός, ή, όν, *vocal*, Max.Tyr.14.2.

φθεγκτός, ή, όν, *capable of being sounded*, Plu.2.1017f.

φθέγμα, ατος, τό (written **φθέγγμα** in late Inscrr., *Epigr.Gr*.1002, 1003), *sound of the voice*, *voice*, Pi.*P*.8.31, A.*Pr*.588 (lyr.), S.*OC*1623, Ar.*Nu*.319 (anap.), etc.; periphr. of a person, ὦ φθέγμ' ἀναιδές, for ὦ φθεγξάμενε ἀναιδῆ, S.*OC*863, cf. *Aj*.14, *El*.1225.

b. *language, speech*, Id.*Ant*.354 (lyr.).

c. *saying, word, utterance*, Id.*OC*1177, Pl.*R*.616a, LXXWi.1.11: pl., *accents, words*, Pl.*Lg*.655a, Polyzel.12.

2. of other sounds, as of birds, *cries*, S.*El*.18, E.*Hel*.747; of a bull, *roaring*, Id.*Hipp*.1215; βροντᾶς φ. Pi.*P*.4.198; θυείας φ. the *grinding* of the mortar, Ar.*Pax*235; of *musical notes*, Id.*Av*.683 (lyr.), Pl.*Lg*.812d; of the nightingale's *song*, Ar.*Av*.204, 223.

φθέγματικός, ή, όν, *vocal*, μαντεῖον Max.Tyr.41.1.

φθέγξις, εως, ἡ, *speech, utterance*, Hp.*Epid*.2.6.4, Aret.*CA*1.1, Porph.*Abst*.3.3, *EM*430.55.

° **φθείρ**, ὁ, later ἡ, Phryn.277: gen. φθειρός: dat. pl. φθειρσί:—*louse* or *tick*, Archil.137, Heraclit.56, Hdt.2.37, 4.168, Ar.*Pax*740, al., *IG*4²(1).122.45 (Epid., iv B.C.), etc.: prov., πρὸς φθεῖρα κείρασθαι, i.e. to be close shaven, Eub.32; of the *morbus pedicularis* (φθειρίασις), τὴν σάρκα εἰς φθεῖρας μεταβάλλειν Plu.*Sull*.36; τοῦ σώματο͂ διαλυθέντος ε ἰς φθειρῶν πλῆθος D.S.34/5.2.23; ὁ γευσάμενος .. φθειρσὶν ἐξέζεσεν Ael.*NA*9.19.

2. of *lice* or other parasites that infest animals, Arist.*HA*556ᵇ22; birds, ib. 557ᵃ11; fish, ib. 557ᵃ22; also vegetables, μὴ ὁ σῖτος φθειρὶ ζέσῃ Luc.*Ep.Sat*.26, cf. Ctes.*Fr*.57.21, Gal.6.572; οὐ ποιήσει φθεῖρας ἡ ἄμπελος *Gp*.5.30.1.

II. *sea-fish* attendant on the dolphin, *Naucrates ductor*, Arist.*HA*557ᵃ31, Marc.Sid.86, Ael.*NA*9.7.

III. *the seed* of a kind of pine, Phot. Sch.Lyc.1383.

IV. *middle part of the rudder*, Poll.1.89.

φθειράριος, α, ον, *lousy*, *Gloss*.

φθειρίᾶσις, εως, ἡ, *morbus pedicularis*, Dsc.4.152, 5.105, Archig.ap.Gal.12.463, Plu.*Sull*.36, Porph.*VP*55; of fowls, *Gp*.14.17.3.

φθειρίαω, *to be lousy*, D.L.5.5: esp. *have the morbus pedicularis*, *Com.Adesp*.280, Archig.ap.Gal.12.463, Plu.*Sull*.36; τοῖς ἐκ νόσου φθειριῶσι Dsc.1.37; of bees, *Gp*.15.2.13; of oxen, ib. 17.29; also φθεριῶσα ἄμπελος Str.7.5.8.

φθειρίζομαι, Pass., *pick the lice off oneself*, Arist.*Fr*.76, Thphr.*Sign*.16, Apollod.ap.Ath.13.586a:—Act. (with fut. -ιῶ) LXXJe.50(43).12.

φθειριασμός, ὁ, = φθειρισμός, *Gloss*.

φθειριον, τό, = σταφὶς ἀγρία, Ps.-Dsc.4.152.

φθειρισμός, ὁ, *picking lice*, *Gloss*.

φθειριστικός, ή, όν, *seeking lice*:—ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη), *the art of louse-hunting, vermin-killing*, Pl.*Sph*.227b.

φθειρόβρωτος, ον, *lice-eaten* Hsch.Mil.69.

φθειρόγράφος [ᾰ], name of a *plaster*, Androm.ap.Gal.13.913.

φθειρόκομίδης [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *lousy fellow*, *Com.Adesp*.1188.

φθειροκτονέω, *kill lice*, ib. 1189.

φθειροκτόνον, τό, = σταφὶς ἀγρία, Ps.-Dsc.4.152.

φθειροποιός, όν, *producing lice*, λίνον Plu.2.352e; ἔριον ib. 642c, *Gp*.15.1.5.

II. (φθείρ III) πίτυς φ. *pine that bears small edible seeds, Pinus brutia*, Thphr.*HP*2.2.6.

III. *destructive*, πνεῦμα δαιμόνιον φ. *PMasp*.1884 (vi A.D.).

φθειροπύλη [ῠ], ἡ, nickname of the courtesan Phanostrate, ἐπειδήπερ ἐπὶ τῆς θύρας ἑστῶσα ἐφθειρίζετο Apollod.ap.Ath.13.586a.

φθειροτρᾰγέω, *eat lice*, or perh. *pine-seeds* (φθείρ III), Hdt.4.109.

φθειροτρωκτέω, = foreg., Arr.*Peripl.M.Eux*.18.

φθειροφάγοι [ᾰ], οἱ, *lice-eaters* name of a tribe in the Caucasus, Str.11.2.19 (but perh. *eaters of fir-cones*, as they lived near Πιτυοῦς), Porph.*Chr*.69.

φθειροφόρος, ον, (φθείρ III) = φθειροποιός II, Thphr.*CP*1.9.2.

° **φθείρω**, Aeol. **φθέρρω** Hdn.Gr.2.303, al.; Arc. **φθήρω** *IG*5(2).6.17 (Tegea, iv B.C.): Ion. impf. φθείρεσκε (δια-) Hdt.1.36: fut. φθερῶ X.*HG*7.2.11, (δια-) A.*Ag*.1266, etc.; Ion. φθερέω (δια-) Hdt.5.51; Ep. φθέρσω (δια-) Il.13.625: aor. 1 ἔφθειρα A.*Pers*.244 (troch.), X.*HG*7.2.4; poet. ἔφθερσα Lyc.1402; Arc.3 sg. opt. (?) φθέραι *IG*5(2).6.8 (Tegea, iv B.C.): pf. ἔφθαρκα Din.1.64, (δι-) E.*Med*.226; Arc. part. ἐφθορκώς *IG*5(2).6.10 (Tegea, iv B.C.):—Med., fut. φθεροῦμαι (in pass. sense) S.*OT*272, E.*Andr*.708, Th.7.48; Ion. φθερέομαι (δια-) Hdt.8.108 (v.l. δια-φθαρέεται), 9.42 (vv.ll. δια-φθαρέονται, δια-φθορεῦνται); later φθαροῦμαι Archig.ap.Orib.8.23.5:—Pass., fut. φθᾰρήσομαι Hp.*VM*13, Arist.*Metaph*.1066[b]30, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.7 U., (δια-) E.*Hec*.802, etc., Dor. -ησοῦμαι Ti.Locr.94d: aor. ἐφθάρην [ᾰ] S.*OT*1502, Th.7.13, Pl.*Lg*.708c; poet. 3 pl. ἔφθαρεν Pi.*P*.3.36: also part. κατα-φθερείς Epich.35.13: pf. ἔφθαρμαι S.*El*.765, 3 pl. ἐφθάρατι Th.3.13; inf. ἐφθάρθαι Arist.*Metaph*.1021[b]27, (δι-) Is.9.37, Aeol. ἔφθορθαὶ Eust.790.8: plpf. 3 pl. ἐφθάρατο App.*BC*3.15, (δι-) Hdt.8.90. The compd. διαφθείρω is much more freq. than the simple Verb:—*destroy* things, μῆλα κακοὶ φθείρουσι νομῆες Od.17.246; φ. τῶν Συρίων τοὺς κλήρους *waste* them, Hdt.1.76, cf. X.*HG*7.2.11, *An*.4.7.20; τοὺς θεῶν νόμους S.*Aj*.1344; τὰς ναῦς v.l. in Th.2.91; τὴν πόλιν καὶ νόμους Pl.*Lg*.958c, cf. X.*Mem*.1.5.3; εὐδαιμονίαν Din.l.c.; ἔμβρυα Dsc.2.163; τὸ συλληφθέν Sor.1.60 (also abs., *miscarry*, ib. 59); τὸν κοινὸν οἶκον Mitteis *Chr*.284.11 (ii B.C.):—Pass., *to be destroyed*, S.*Aj*.25, etc.; ἐκ τῶν αὐτῶν καὶ διὰ τῶν αὐτῶν καὶ γίνεται πᾶσα ἀρετὴ καὶ φθείρεται Arist.*EN*1103[b]8; εἰς τὸ μὴ ὂν φ. *pass away, cease to be*, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.5 U.; δυὰς προσθέσει μονάδος εἰς τριάδα φθείρεται μηκέτι μένουσα δυάς Ph.2.509; of animals, *perish*, *PStrassb*.24.15 (ii A.D.).

2. of persons, μαψαῦραι .. ναύτας φ. *destroy* them, Hes.*Th*.876 (but perh. only Act. of signf. II. 4); στρατόν A.*Pers*.244 (troch.), *Ag*.652:—Pass., Id.*Pers*.272, 283 (lyr.); γειτόνων πολλοὶ ἁμᾷ .. ἔφθαρεν Pi.*P*.3.36; νόσῳ ἐφθαρμαι Ἀθηναῖοι Th.3.13, cf. 7.48; πρόρριζον ἔφθαρται γένος S.*El*.765; ἔφθαρμαι I *am undone!* Men.*Her*.13; μὴ φθαρῶσιν *PMich.Zen*.80.4 (iii B.C.).

3. *corrupt, bribe*, τινα D.S.4.73; *lure, entice, trap*, κημοῖσι πλεκτοῖς πορφύρας φθειρει γένος S.*Fr*.504 (s.v.l.); φθείρει γὰρ ἡ πρόνοια τὴν ἀβουλίαν *entices to its ruin, entraps*, *Trag.Adesp*.484 (s.v.l.); *pervert*, φθείρουσιν ἤθη χρήσθ' ὁμιλίαι κακαί E.*Fr*.1024:—Pass., v. infr. II. 3.

b. *seduce* a woman, ὑπὸ τῆς θυγατρὸς ἀδικούμενον καὶ Διονυσίου τοῦ φθείραντος αὐτὴν κιναίδου *PEnteux*.26.11 (iii B.C.):—Pass., E.*Fr*.485, D.Chr.11.153 (but not Att. acc. to Phryn.53, Moer.p.103 P.), Artem.5.17.

4. *ruin, spoil*, ποσὶν φθείροντα πλοῦτον ἀργυρωνήτους ο' ὑφάς, of one who treads on rich carpets, A.*Ag*.949; βαφὰς φθείρουσα τοῦ ποικίλματος, of blood, Id.*Ch*.1013; of a poison, ὧνπερ ἂν οίγῃ, φθείρει τὰ πάντα S.*Tr*.716; φαρμάκων φθείρειν πεφυκότων τὰ σώματα Gal.15.541; δούλην (wet-nurse) μὴ φθείρουσαν τὸ γάλα *BGU*1058.29 (i B.C.), cf. Sor.1.88; τοῦ σώματος (sc. τῶν νοσούντων) φθείροντος τὸ θρέψαι δυνάμενον ib. 90, cf. 63, al.

5. τὰ μιγνύμενα τῶν χρωμάτων οἱ βαφεῖς "φθείρεσθαι" καὶ "φθοράν" τὴν μῖξιν ὀνομάζουσιν Plu.2.393c (where μιαίνω I is compared).

II. Pass. (cf. supr. I. 1, 2).

1. (cf. ἀνα-, εἰσ-, προσ-, συμπερι-) φθείρεσθε (as a curse) *may you perish! ruin take you!* Il.21.128, Sannyr.10: φθείρου as an imprecation, *go to the devil! be off!* Ar.*Ach*.460, Pl.598, 610 (anap.), E.*Fr*.610; ἐκποδὼν ἡμῖν φθείρεσθε Herod.6.16: c. gen., φθείρεσθε τῆσδε *off from* her! unhand her, let her go, E.*Andr*.715 (so in fut. indic., εἰ μὴ φθερῇ τῆσδ' ὡς τάχιστ' ἀπὸ στέγης if thou *dost* not *depart* .., ib. 708).

b. with a Prep., φθείρεσθαι πρὸς τοὺς πλουσίους, of hangers-on and flatterers, D.21.139, cf. Plu.*Phoc*.21, *Eum*.14, *Ant*.24; εἰς ἡδονὰς ἀπὸ .. πόνων Anon.ap.Stob.4.31.84; ἀκούω σε λυρῳδοῦ γυναικὸς ἐρᾶν καὶ εἰς ἐκείνης φθειρόμενον πᾶσαν τὴν ἐφήμερον ἄγραν κατατίθεσθαι Alciphr.1.18.

2. Medic., ἡ κοιλίη φθαρήσεται *will be deranged, disordered*, Hp.*VM*13.

3. *to be morally corrupted*, ἐφθάρη ἡ γῆ ἐναντίον τοῦ θεοῦ LXXGe.6.11, cf. Ho.9.9, al.; ἔστι ἐν Ἀλεξανδρείᾳ σκηνῶν ἐν τοῖς Ἀριστοβούλου φθειρόμενος *PCair.Zen*.37.7 (iii B.C.); φθαρεὶς Εὔτυχος ὑπὸ τῆς Ἀρσινόης ib. 620.7 (iii B.C.); but ἐν Σικυωνίαι ἐφθαρμένους is f.l. for ἐν Σικυῶνι διεφθ. (cj. Sintenia) in Plu.*Arat*.40.

4. of seafarers, *wander, drift* (cf. supr. I. 2, πολύφθορος II. 2, φθορά 8), πόσον χρόνον πόντου 'πὶ νώτοις ἅλιον ἐφθείρου πλάνον; E.*Hel*.774; ναυτίλους ἐφθαρμένους sailors *driven out of their course*, Id.*IT*276; ἱκέτας δέχεσθαι ποντίους ἐφθαρμένοῦ Id.*Cyc*.300; of shipwrecked persons, νεῶν (ἐκ νεῶν Elmsl.) φθαρέντες A.*Pers*.451; also of travellers or wanderers by land, οὐχ ἕνα νομίζων φθείρεται πόλεως νόμον (v.l. τόπον) E.*El*.234; ὁ Μενέλαος χρόνον πλὺν ἐφθείρετο πανταχόσε τῆς Ἑλλάδος D.Chr.7.95; οὐδὲν δεῖ φθείρεσθαι περιόντα (= περιιόντα) τὴν ἀρχὴν ἅπασαν Aristid.*Or*.26(14).33; ἄνω κάτω διαθέοντας τὴν Ἑλλάδα καὶ φθειρομένους Id.1.420 J.; τῶν μετοίκων τῶν ἐξ Ἑρμιόνης οὐκ οἶδ' ὅπως εἰς Πειραιᾶ φθαρέντων Alciphr.1.13; μὴ περιΐδῃς ἀγαθοὺς γείτονας εἰς στενὸν τοῦ καιροῦ φθειρομένους ib. 24; ['Ἀλέξανδρον] ὑπὲρ τὸν Ἰνδὸν κτλ. φθειρόμενον Arr.*An*.7.4.2; φθαρῆναι εἰς βάρβαρα ἔθνη (ἐν βαρβάροις ἔθνεσι or ἔθεσι codd.) Phalar.*Ep*.49; φθαρέντων ἐς ἀλλήλους *falling foul* of one another, App.*Praef*.10 (s.v.l.).

5. of women, χέρσους φθαρῆναι *pine away in* barrenness, S.*OT*1502, cf. *El*.1181 (unless *wander*, cf. supr. II. 4). (Cf. Skt. *kṣárati* 'flow', later 'wane, perish', Avest. *yžar*- and *žgar*- 'flow'.)

φθειρώδης, ες, *infested by lice, lousy*, κεφαλαί, γυναῖκες, Arist.*HA*557[a]7, 9.

φθεῖσαι, φθείσει, φθεῖτο, φθεῖσθαι, v. φθίω.

φθερσίβροτος, ον, = φθισίμβροτος (q.v.), Epigr. in Paus.3.8.9 **-γενής,** ές, *destroying the race*, Ἐρινύες A.*Th*.1059 (anap.).

φθέωμεν, φθέωσι, φθήῃ, φῇσιν, v. φθάνω.

° **φθία** [ῑ], ας, Ep. and Ion. **φθίη,** ης, ἡ, *Phtia* in Thessaly, the home of Achilles, Il.1.155, al.; **φθίηνδε** *to Phthia*, 1.169, etc.; **φθίηφι** *at Phthia*, 19.323.—Hence **φθῑώτης,** ου, ὁ, *a man of Phthia*, Hdt.7.132, Th.8.3, etc.; Φθιῶτ' Ἀχιλλεῦ A.*Fr*.132, (anap.), *IA*237 (lyr.): as Adj.; Φθιώτας .. ναούς E.*Tr*.575, Πηνειὲ Φθιῶτα Call.*Del*.112:—**φθῑῶτις** γῆ, *the land of Phthia*, E.*Andr*.664, etc.; ἀκταὶ Φ. Id.*Tr*.1125; γυναῖκες Id.*Andr*.1047:—Adj. **φθῑτικός,** ή, όν, Str.9.5.8:—also Adj. **φθῖος,** α, ον, whence Φθῖοι = Φθιῶται, Il.13.686; with pecul. fem. **φθῑάς,** άδος, ἡ, E.*Hec*.451 (lyr.), etc.

φθίδιος, α, ον, (φθίω) *perishable*, Hsch. (post φθόσις).

φθίνα, ἡ, *mildew*, Id.

II. a kind of *olive*, Id.

φθῐνάς, άδος, ἡ, (φθίνω) intr., *wasting, waning*, μηνῶν φ. ἁμέρα E.*Heracl*.779 (lyr.); φ. ὤμα Heraclit.*All*.71; ἕως διχοτόμου φθινάδος Str.3.5.8.

II. Act., *wasting*, νόσοι S.*Ant*.819 (anap.); τηκεδόνες Ph.2.432; φ. νόσος, technically, *consumption*, = φθίσις, Hp.*Gland*.14 (pl.), Paus.5.26.5; and without νόσος, Hp.*Mul*.1.2; also, = *empyema*, Ruf.*Ren.Ves*.2.36.

° **φθῐνάριον**, = φθίνα II, kind of olive, *SB*10727.2 (ii/iii A.D.).

φθῐνασμα, ατος, τό, *declining, sinking*, ἡλίου φθινασμάτων A.*Pers*.232 (troch.).

φθῐνάω or **-έω,**, collat. form of φθίνω, fut. φθινήσω *Gp*.1.12.34: aor. ἐφθίνησα Hp.*Epid*.7.122, Luc.*Par*.57, (κατ-) Plu.2.117c: pf. ἐφθίνηκα Dsc.1 *Praef*.6, (κατ-) Plu.*Cic*.14.

φθῐνόκαρπος, ον, *having lost its fruitfulness*, of a tree *stripped of its branches*, Pi.*P*.4.265.

φθῐνόκωλος, ον, *with wasting limbs*, Man.4.500.

φθῐνόμετόπωρον, τό, = μετόπωρον, τό, *An.Ox*.1.108, *EM*371.50.

φθῐνοπωρικός, ή, όν, = sq., σήσαμον *PLille*41.4, al. (iii B.C.). **-οπωρῐνός,** ην, όν, *autumnal*, Hp.*Aph*.2.25, Plu.2.735b, Gal.6.44; ἰσημερία ἡ φ. Arist.*HA*543ᵇ9, *PHib*.1.27.170 (iii B.C., without ἡ), Plb.4.37.2.

° **φθῐνοπωρίς**, ίδος, pecul. fem. of foreg., ἀνέμων πνοά Pi.*P*.5.120; φ. ὧραι rest. in Call.*fr*.43.40 Pf. (addenda).

II. ἡ φθινοπωρίς (sc. ἐλαία), = κολυμβάς, *an olive*, Call.*Fr*.50.

φθῐνοπωρισμός, ὁ, = sq., Anan.5.3 [φθῑ-, metri gr.].

φθῐνόπωρον, τό, *the waning of* ὀπώρα (also called μετόπωρον or *the season following* ὀπώρα), *autumn*, Hdt.4.42, 9.117, Hp.*Aph*.1.18, Th.2.31, Arist.*HA*601ᵇ25, al., *PCair.Zen*.20.4 (iii B.C.), Sor.1.22, Gal.6.127; metaph. νεηνίης φθινόπωρον, γέρων χειμών Pythagoras ap.D.L.8.10:—φθινόπωρον (fem.) ἰσημερινήν is dub.l. in Orph.*Fr*.285.34.

φθῐνύθω [ῠ], poet. for φθίνω, only pres. and impf.; Ep. impf. φθινύθεσκε Il.1.491.

1. trans., *waste*, φθινύθουσιν ἔδοντες οἶκον ἐμόν Od.1.250; οἶνο δὲ φ. 14.95; οἵ μευ φ. φίλον κῆρ *cause* it *to pine away* 10.485 (so perh. Il.1.491); ἵνα μηκέτ' ὀδυρομένη .. αἰῶνα φθινύθω *waste* my life, Od.18.204; in later Ep., μαψίδιον φ. πόνον Opp.*C*.4.186.

2. intr., *waste away, decay, perish*, of men, λαοὶ μὲν φ. περὶ πτόλιν Il.6.327, cf. 21.466, Od.12.132; παυρότεροι .. φθίνυθον Il.17.364; τούσδε ἔα φθινύθειν, as an imprecation, 2.346; also ἄχεϊ φ. παρειαί Od.8.530, cf. 16.145.

φθῐνυλλα, ἡ, (φθίνω) nickname for a thin or delicate woman, *starveling*, Ar.*Ec*.935, cf. φθῖσα.

φθῐνω, v. φθίω.

φθῐνώδης, ες, *consumptive*, οἱ φ. Hp.*Aph*.4.8, etc.; τὸ φ. *a consumptive habit*, Id.*Epid*.1.2; φ. διάθεσις, νόσος, Androm.ap.Gal.13.18, Gal.17(1).62; τὰ φ. πάθη Id.6.775, Paus.10.2.4. Adv. -δῶς Gal.17(1).61, al.

φθῐνωδικός, ή, όν, = foreg., Id.17(1).722, al.

φθῖος, α, ον, v. Φθία.

φθῖσα, ἡ, = φθίνυλλα, Hsch.

φθῑσήνωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, (φθίω, ἀνήρ):—*destroying* or *killing men*, πόλεμος Il.2.833, 9.604, al., Hes.*Th*.431; θυμός *AP*9.457. [ῑ perh. metri gr., but in Il.2.833 φθεισ- is found in some codd. (including πολλὰ τῶν παλαιῶν ἀντιγράφων ap.Eust.356.20), and Choerob. in *An.Ox*.2.273, and shd. perh. be read].

φθίσθαι, v. φθίω.

φθῐσιάω, *to be consumptive*, Hp.*Aph*.5.12, Arist.*Pr*.949ᵃ27.

φθῐσῐκεύομαι, *to be consumptive*, Androm.ap.Gal.13.17.

φθῐσῐκός, ή, όν, *consumptive*, Arist.*Pr*.884ᵃ11, Dsc.1.72, Sor.*Vit.Hippocr*.5, Plu.2.674b, Arr.*Epict*.3.13.20, etc.: metaph., σε .. φθόνος φθισικὸν πεποίηκε Men.540.7.

φθῑσίμβροτος, ον, (φθίω, βροτός) *destroying* or *killing men*, μάχη, αἰγίς, Il.13.339, Od.22.297; **φθῑσῐβρ-** in Epigr.ap.Plu.*Lys*.22 (sed **φθερσῐβρ-** (q.v.) ap.Paus.3.8.9). [ῑ perh. metri gr., unless φθεισ- shd. be read].

φθίσις [ĭ], εως, ἡ, (φθίω):—*wasting away, perishing, decay*, καρποῦ Pi.*Pae*.9.14; of the κόσμος, Ocell.1.4; opp. αὔξησις, Hp.*VM*6, Pl.*Phd*.71b; opp. αὔξη, Id.*R*.521e: pl., Id.*Phlb*.42d.

2. of the moon, *waning*, Arist.*HA*582ᵇ2, *GA*767ᵃ4.

II. of persons, *atrophy, emaciation*, Hp.*Art*.1.

2. esp. *consumption*, Hdt.7.88, Hp.*Epid*.1.24, *Aph*.5.11 (pl.), Arist.*HA*518ᵇ21 (pl.), *EN*1150ᵇ33, *IG*4²(1).122.69 (Epid. iv B.C.), cf. φθόη.

3. *contraction of the pupil of the eye*, Gal.19.435, Aret.*SD*1.7, Aët.7.55.

φθῑσίφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *destroying the mind*, Opp.*C*.2.423 (φθεισ-).

φθῖτο, v. φθίω.

φθῐτός, ή, όν, (φθίω) Trag. (never in S.), only pl. φθιτοί (always without Art.) *the dead*, A.*Pers*.220 (troch.), 523, *Eu*.97, E.*Alc*.100 (lyr.), *Hipp*.1437, *HF*1026 (lyr.); also in later Prose, Plu.2.955b: with the Art., Luc.*DDeor*.26.2: sg., *AP*9.117 (Stat. Flacc.), Sch. Call. in Διηγήσεις vi 4, Id. in *PSI*1094.28, dub. in *IG*9(1).881.4 (Corc.).

II. *liable to decrease, decline*, opp. αὐξητός, Arist.*Ph*.201ᵃ13.

φθῐτόω, = φθίνω (φθίω) II, Lyc.1159 (Pass.).

° **φθίω**, ἔφθιον, each once in Hom. (v. infr. I. 2), the common pres. being **φθίνω,** Od.5.161, al. (also **φθινύθω,** q.v.): impf. ἔφθῐνον Hdt.3.29, Pl.*Ti*.77a: fut. and aor. φθ(ε)ίσω, ἔφθ(ε)ισα and ἔφθῐσα (v. infr. II): pf. ἔφθῐκα v.l. in Dsc.*Praef*.6 (cf. φθινάω), (ἀπ-) Them.*Or*.28.341d:—Med., and Pass. (in same sense), fut. φθίσομαι (leg. φθείσομαι, in view of φθείσω, v. infr. II) Il.11.821 (φθειται *PGen*. (ii B.C.)), 19.329, 24.86 (v.l.), Od.13.384: aor. 1 φθίσασθαι (ἀπο-) Q.S.14.545: 3 pl. aor. Pass. ἔφθῐθεν, v. ἀποφθίνω: aor. 2

ἐφθίμην, ἔφθῐσο A.*Th*.971 (lyr.); ἔφθῐτο Il.18.100, Thgn.1141 (nisi leg. ἔφθιται), A.*Eu*.458, S.*OT*962, E.*Alc*.414 (lyr.); 3 pl. ἐφθίατο Il.1.251; imper. 3 sg. φθίσθω (ἀπο-) 8.429; Ep. subj. φθίεται 20.173, φθιόμεσθα 14.87; opt. φθίμην (ἀπο-) Od.10.51, φθῖτο (θφῖτ') 11.330 (the v.l. φθεῖτ' is incorrect); inf. φθίσθαι Il.9.246, 13.667, Od.14.117, 15.354, (κατα-) 2.183 (always with incorrect v.l. φθεῖσθαι); part. φθίμενος, v. infr. I. 2: rare in pf., ἔφθιται Od.20.340, 3 pl. ἐξ-έφθινται A.*Pers*.679 (lyr.). [Hom. has ῑ in φθίῃς (infr. I. 2), ῐ in ἔπφθιν (infr.), φθιόμεσθα, φθίεται : ῑ always in fut. and aor. φθίσω, φθίσομαι, ἔφθισα (sed v. infr. ii), cf. φθῑσήνωρ, φθῑσίμβροτος (qq.v.): ῐ always in aor. and pf. Pass. (v. supr.), exc. in opt. (v. supr.):—Hom. also uses ῑ in φθίνω (prob. fr. *φθῐ-νϝω, cf. φθίνυθω) whereas ῐ always in φθῐνω in Pi. and Trag., who use ῐ even in ἔφθισα, v. infr. II.] (Cf. ψίνω, ψινάς, ψίσις: φθῐ- and ψῐ- correspond to Skt. *ksi-*, pres. *kṣiṇā̂ti, kṣiṇóti* 'he destroys', Pass. *kṣī̆yante* 'they perish', *ákṣitas* (= ἄφθιτος) 'imperishable', fut. stem *kṣeṣya-* (= φθεισο-), aor. stem *kṣeṣ-* (= φθεισ-).)

I. *decay, wane*, of Time, πρίν κεν νὺξ φθῖτο (opt. aor.) first would the night *be come to an end*, Od.11.330: τῆς νῦν φθιμένης νυκτός S.*Aj*.141 (anap.); in this sense mostly in pres. φθίνω, φθίνουσιν νύκτες τε καὶ ἤματα they *wane* or *pass away*, Od.11.183, etc.; μηδέ τοι αἰὼν φθινέτω *let* not thy life *be wasted*, 5.161: esp.

b. of the moon, *wane*, [σελήνη] αὐξανομένη καὶ φθίνουσα Arist.*Cael*.291b20; hence, in monthly reckoning, μηνῶν φθινόντων in the moon's *wane*, i.e. towards the month's end, 10.470, etc.; later, μὴν φθίνων, the last *decad*, *IG*1².298.17, 328.13, Th.5.54, etc.; opp. ἱστάμενος (ἵστημι B. III.4), μεσῶν, but in Hom., the *second half* of the month (τοῦ μὲν φθίνοντος μηνός, τοῦ δ' ἱσταμένοιο), Od.14.162, 19.307.

c. of the stars, *decline, set*, A.*Ag*.7 (prob. interpol.).

2. of persons, *waste away, pine, perish*, ὥς κε δόλῳ φθίῃς Od.2.368 (perh. aor. subj. with ῑ metri grat.); ἤτοι ὁ τῆς ἀχέων φρένας ἔφθιεν *was wasting away* in mind, Il.18.446 (perh. trans., *causing* his heart *to pine*; prob. impf., but possibly aor.); φθίνει καὶ μαραίνεται νόσῳ E.*Alc*.203; ἐκφόνων S.*Tr*.558; οἱ φθίνοντες *consumptive* people, Hp.*Aph*.3.10, cf. Epid.1.24.

b. of life, strength, etc., οὐ φθίνει ἀρετά Pi.*P*.1.94; φθίνει μὲν ἰσχὺς γῆς φ. δὲ σώματος S.*OC*610, cf. *OT*665 (lyr.); ὕβρις .. ἀνθεῖ τε καὶ πάλιν φ. Id.*Fr*.786; ἥβην τὴν μὲν ἕρπουσαν πρόσω, τὴν δὲ φθίνουσαν Id.*Tr*.548; τοῖς μὲν αὔξεται βίος, τῶν δὲ φθίνει E.*Fr*.415.5, cf. Pl.*Phd*.71b, *Ti*.81b, etc.; c. dat. modi, πόλις φθίνουσα μὲν κάλυξιν .., φθίνουσα δ' ἀγέλαις S.*OT*25; of things, *fade away, disappear*, ἐδεστὸν ἐξ αὐτοῦ φ. καὶ ψῇ Id.*Tr*.677; τὸ σῶμα φθίνει Hp.*Loc.Hom*.24; metaph., φθίνοντα Λαΐου θέσφατα S.*OT*906 (lyr.), cf. *Ant*.1013:—Pass., αὐτὸς φθίεται Il.20.173, cf. 14.87; more freq. in fut. and aor., ἤδη φθι‹ε›ίσονται 11.821, cf. 19.329, Od.13.384; τηλόθι πάτρης ἔφθιτο Il.18.100; δύο γενεαὶ μερόπων ἀνθρώπων ἐφθίατο 1.251; νούσῳ ὑπ' ἀργαλέῃ φθίσθαι 13.667; νόσοις ὁ τλήμων ἔφθιτο S.*OT*962; πρὸς φίλου ἔφθισο *wast slain* by .., A.*Th*.971 (lyr.), cf. E.*Med*.1414 (anap.): freq. in part. φθίμενος, *slain, dead*, Od.11.558, al.; χερσὶν ὑπ' Ἀργείων φθίμενος Il.8.359; ἐν πολέμῳ φθίμενον *IG*1².976; φθίμενοι *the dead*, φθιμένοισι μετείην Od.24.436; πενθήσει βασιλῆ φ. Orac.ap.Hdt.7.220, cf. Euph.21; φθιμένων ζωῶν τε φωτῶν Pi.*I*.4(3).10(28), cf. B.5.83; φθιμένοισιν A.*Th*.732 (lyr.); φθίμενος S.*Tr*.1161, cf. *Ant*.836 (anap.); μηδέτιν' εἰπεῖν .. φθιμένων E.*Hec*.137 (anap.): less freq. c. Art. (cf. φθιτός), τὸν φθίμενον A.*Th*.336 (lyr., codd.); τῶν φ. Id.*Ag*.1023 (lyr.); τῶν πρότερον φ. Id.*Ch*.403 (anap.); φ. δέμας, σῶμα, *mortal*, *IG*9(1).882.9, 12 (Corc.); Φθιμένη *Perishing*, personified as a goddess, Φυσώ τε Φ. τε Emp.123.1: rare in Prose, τοῖς φθιμένοις X.*Cyr*.8.7.18.

II. Casual, in fut. φθ(ε)ίσω, aor. 1 ἔφθ(ε)ισα (usu. written φθίσω, ἔφθισα in codd., but correctly φθεισαν (Od.20.67) in *PHib*.1.23 (iii B.C.), φθείσει (Il.6.407) in cod. A and *Et.Gen.* cod. B (Miller *Mélanges* 300)), *cause to decay* or *pine away, consume, destroy*, φθ(ε)ίσει σε τὸ σὸν μένος Il.6.407; τὸ Πάτροκλος ἔμελλε φθ(ε)ίσειν 16.461, cf. 22.61; οἳ μεμάασιν Ὀδυσσῆος φθ(ε)ῖσαι γόνον Od.4.741; ἵνα φθ(ε)ίσωμεν ἑλόντες αὐτόν 16.369; τόν ῥ' ἔθελονφθ(ε)ῖσαι ib. 428; τοκῆας .. φθ(ε)ῖσαν θεοί 20.67: rare in Trag. (only lyr., and in the form ἔφθῐσα), Μοίρας φθίσας A.*Eu*.173; τὸν .. ὑπὸ σῷ φθίσον κεραυνῷ S.*OT*202; φυτὸν ἥμερον μήτε φθίνειν μήτε σίνεσθαι Pythag.ap.D.L.8.23; νῦν σε μοῖρα .. φθίνει, φθίνει dub. in S.*El*.1414 (lyr. fort. σοι) τό τε φέρον καὶ τὸ ἀλλοιοῦν καὶ τὸ αὖξον ἢ φθίνον Arist.*Ph*.243e39.

φθίωσις, f.l. for φθίσις in Dam.*Pr*.86.

φθιώτης, -ῶτις, etc., v. Φθία.

φθογγάζομαι, = φθέγγομαι, Παλλάδος αἰγὶς μυρίων φθογγάζεται κλαγγαῖς δρακόντων Pi.*Dith*.2.18, cf. Ion.Trag.53 (lyr.); Κύκλωψ φθογγάζετο μύρμηξ *AP*9.539.

φθογγάριον, τό, Dim. of φθογγή, *sounding-pipe*, Hero *Spir*.2.35.

° **φθογγή**, ἡ, poet. form of φθόγγος (also in late prose, e.g. Plu.2.613e, *Cat.Ma*.13.4, *Crass*.23.8), *voice* of men, Il.2.791, A.*Supp*.197, etc.; of the Sirens, v.l. for φθόγγον in Od.12.198; οἶκος εἰ φθογγὴν λάβοι σαφέστατ' ἂν λέξειεν A.*Ag*.37, cf. E.*Hipp*.418; τῶν ἁλόντων καὶ κρατησάντων .. φθογγάς A.*Ag*.325; of the voice of Orpheus, ἦγε πάντ' ἀπὸ φθογγῆς ib. 1630; βάλλει με .. φ. του S.*Ph*.206 (lyr.); of birds and animals, ὥστ' ἀηδόνος στόμα φθογγὰς ἱεῖσα E.*Hec*.338; φ. ὀΐων τε καὶ αἰγῶν Od.9.167; μόσχων E.*IT*293 (pl.).

φθογγήεις, εσσα, εν, contr. **φθογγῆς,** *sounding*, Hdn.Gr.2.618, al.; φωνήεντας καὶ φθογγήεντας, of vowels, Nicom.*Exc*.6.

φθογγος, ὁ (both Poet. and Prose), *any clear, distinct sound*, esp. *voice* of men, Il.5.234, etc.; of the Sirens, Od.12.41, 159; φθόγγῳ ἐπερχόμεναι 18.199; φ. ἀραῖον οἴκοις A.*Ag*.237 (lyr.); γόων οὐκ ἀσήμονες φ. S.*OC*1669; φ. οἰκείου κακοῦ *voice, telling* of .., Id.*Ant*.1187; τὸν Αἵμονος φ. ib. 1218, cf. 1214; of birds, ἀλεκτρυόνων φ. Thgn.864; ἀγνῶτα .. φ. ὀρνίθων S.*Ant*.1001, cf. 424, φθόγγος οὔτ' ὀρνίθων οὔτε θαλάσσης E.*IA*9 (anap.); κυνῶν καὶ προβάτων καὶ ὀρνέων Pl.*R*.397a.

2. *speech*, Ἑλλάδος φθόγγον χέουσαν A.*Th*.73; φ. ἔμμετρος, opp., πεζά, poetical *speech*, Phld.D.3.13; *utterance, saying*, *Trag.Adesp*.417.

II. generally, *sound*, ἀνέμων Simon.37.11; δαίμονος πεδαρσίου .. πτερωτῶς φ. Ar.*Av*.1198 (= *Trag.Adesp*.47); φωνῆς μὲν οὔ, φθόγγου δὲ μετέχοντά τινος, of semi-vowels, Pl.*Phlb*.18c, cf. Arist.*Aud*.801b2, 804b9; ἄνευ φθόγγου καὶ ἠχῆς Pl.*Ti*.37b, cf. Epicur.*Ep*.1p.32 U.; εἰς τοὺς φ. καὶ τὰς συλλαβάς Pl.*Cra*.389d, cf. Plu.*Alex*.27, Gal.15.6.

2. of musical *sounds*, λωτὸς φθόγγον κελάδει E.*El*.716 (lyr.); λύρας Pl.*Lg*.812d, etc., cf. φθόγγους ἀλύρους θρηνοῦμεν Alex.162.6 (anap.).

b. pl., *notes* on a musical instrument; *strings* of lyre, D.Chr.10.19; *stops* of flute, Philostr.*VA*5.21; cf. Corn.*ND*14.

φθόη, ἡ, Att. = φθίσις (q.v.), Pl.*Lg*.916a, Pl.Com.184, Isoc.19.11, D.*Ep*.3.30, Luc.*Cont*.17, *Tab.Defix*.98.5, Gal.6.421, etc. esp. of *empyema*, Aret.*SD*1.8. (*φθ*oy-ā* from root of φθίω, φθίνω.)

° **φθόϊς**, ϊος, (also φθοῖς Eust.1753.2) ὁ: acc. sg. φθόϊν (φθόϊγ καὶ ερμητήν) *GDI*iv p.883 (Erythrae, iv B.C.); nom. et acc. pl. φθόεις Hp.*Mul*.1.104, Ath.11.489d (wrtten φθόϊς in Plu.2.292f); Att. nom. and acc. pl. φθοῖς Clem.Al.*Protr*.2.19 Ar.*Pl*.677; dat. φθοῖσι

Eup.373; Dor. and poet. acc. pl. φθόϊας *SIG*1025.31, 38 (Cos iv/iii B.C.), Call.*Fr*.337:—also Att. **φθοΐς,** ΐδος, ἡ, acc. φθοΐδα *AP*6.258 (Adaeus); nom. pl. φθοΐδες or φθοῖδες *IG*1^2.301.103, 109, 116:—*a* kind of *cake*, Ar. l.c., *GDI*l.c., *SIG*l.c., Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647d, Porph.*Abst*.2.7: Lat. abl. pl. *pthoibus CIL*6.32323.140, 145 (Rome, i B.C.); nom. *fthois = uuum* (i.e. *libum*), *Gloss*.

2. Medic., *pastille*, used for fumigation, Hp. l.c.

3. *bar* of precious metal, χρυσίου Σκαπτησυλικοῦ *IG* l.c., cf. *IG*2^2.1443.20, al.; but φ. χρυσίου gold-*dust*, Hsch.

II. a kind of *cup*, prob. the same as φιάλη ὀμφαλωτή, Eup. l.c., cf. Ath.11.502b; φθόεις κυκλοτερεῖς ib. 489d.

° **φθοϊκός**, ή, όν, *consumptive*, Asclep.Jun.ap.Gal.13.101.13.

φθοΐσκος, ὁ, Dim. of foreg.1.2, Hp.*Mul*.1.51; used as a pessary, ib. 74.

φθονερία, ἡ, *enviousness*, Arist.*MM*1192^{b}18, *Stoic*.3.103, *PMich.Zen*.23.4 [iii B.C.]; περὶ φθονερίας, title of work by Cleanthes, *Stoic*.1.107.

φθονερός, ά, όν, *envious, jealous*, of persons, σοφίης μὴ φ. τελέθειν *grudging* of wisdom, Thgn.770, etc.; ὕψον λόγοι φθονεροῖσιν Pi.*N*.8.21; φ. ταῖς ἑτερων εὐτυχίαις D.H.6.46: Sup., ὀρνίθων - ώτατος *AP*5.2 (Antiph.Thess.). Adv., -ρῶς ἔχειν πρὸς τὰ παιδικά to be *enviously* disposed, Pl.*Phdr*.243c, cf. Isoc.15.302, X.*Cyr*.1.4.15, etc.

2. of the gods, *jealous* of those who abuse their gifts, or who enjoy unbroken felicity, ὁ φ. δαίμων Corinn.4; τὸ θεῖον πᾶν ἐὸν φ. Hdt.1.32; ἐμοὶ αἱ σαὶ μεγάλαι εὐτυχίαι οὐκ ἀρέσκουσι, ἐπισταμένῳ τὸ θεῖον ὡς ἔστι φ. Id.3.40, cf. 7.46; φθονεραῖς ἐκ θεῶν μετατροπίαις by *jealous* changes of purpose, Pi.*P*.10.20; cf. φθόνος I. 2.

II. of feelings, etc., θ. γνῶμαι, ἐλπίδες, Id.*I*.1.44, 2.43; ἄλγος A.*Ag*.450 (lyr.); ὀδύνα S.*Ph*.1141 (lyr.); φ. ὁδοί *full of envy*, Id.*Fr*.353 (lyr.); φ. τέχνη *Anacreont*.16.38.

φθονέω, aor. ἐφθόνησα, later ἐφθόνεσα LXXTo.4.7, *JHS*46.45 (Athens, iii/iv A.D.), *AP*5.303, 7.607 (Pall.), Nonn.*D*.3.159:—Med., fut. in pass. sense φθονήσομαι D.47.70:—Pass., fut φθονηθήσομαι X.*Hier*.11.15: aor. ἐφθονήθην E.*El*.30, X.*Mem*.4.2.33, etc.: pf. part. ἐφθονημένος J.*AJ*6.11.10, Vett.Val.330.2: (φθόνος):—*bear ill-will* or *malice, grudge, be envious* or *jealous*,

I. abs., εἴ περ γὰρ φθονέω τε καὶ οὐκ εἰῶ διαπερσαι, οὐκ ἀνύω φθονέουσα Il.4.55, 56; κρείττων δόξα τῶν φθονούντων too high for *envy*, D.3.24; εἰ πέφυκε φθονεῖν τὸ θεῖον (cf. φθονερός I. 2) Arist.*Metaph*.982^{b}32: c. acc. et inf., οὔτε τινὰ φθονέω δόμεναι I do not *grudge* that any should give thee, Od.18.16; οὐ φθονῶ σ' ὑπεκφυγεῖν S.*Ant*.553; τὸ μὲν σὸν οὐ φθονῶ καλῶς ἔχειν E.*Med*.312; ἐφθόνησαν [οἱ θεοὶ] ἄνδρα ἕνα βασιλεῦσαι Hdt.8.109; ἔφη (sc. ὁ Σωκράτης) φθονεῖν τοὺς ἐπὶ ταῖς φίλων εὐπραξίαις ἀνιωμένους X.*Mem*.3.9.8; ὁ φθονῶν ἐπι κακοῖς τοῖς τῶν πέλας ἡδόμενος Pl.*Phlb*.48b.

2. c. dat. pers., πτωχὸς πτωχῷ φθονέει καὶ ἀοιδὸς ἀιδῷ Hes.*Op*.26; οὐ φ. ἀγαθοῖς Pi.*P*.3.71; φ. φασὶ μητρυιὰς τέκνοις E.*Ion*1025; τασὶ φ. καὶ δυσμενῶς ἔχειν Isoc.12.241, cf. 8.13; freq. with part. added, φ. τινὶ εὖ πρήσσοντι *to envy* him for his good fortune, Hdt.7.236, 237; παιδικοῖς φ. οὐσίαν κεκτημένοις Pl.*Phdr*.240a, cf. Lys.27.11; without a Noun expressed, καλῶς πράττουσι, πλουτοῦντι φ., Isoc.1.26, Lys.21.15, etc.: c. dat. rei, φ. τοῖς ἀγαθοῖς τινος X.*Cyr*.2.4.10 (v.l. ἐπὶ τοῖς ἀγ., cf. Isoc.1.26; ἐφ' οἷς ἕτεροι ποιήσαντες ἐτιμήθησαν φ. D.20.151): c. gen. rei, τοῦ ἐτυχέειν φθονέουσι καὶ τὸ κρέσσον στυγέουσι Hdt.7.236; οὐδέ τί σε χρὴ ἀλλοτρίων φονέειν *to be envious* because of other men's goods Od.18.18: c. dat. pers. et gen. rei, *bear a grudge* against a person on account of a thing, E.*HF*1309.

3. *resent*, c. gen., τῆς δοκήσεως τῶν κερδῶν Th.3.43: c. dat. rei, *feel righteous indignation at*, ταῖς εὐπρα γίαις τινῶν Isoc.8.124; also c. dat. pers., Id.4.184, D.28.18.

b. φ. τινὶ folld. by εἰ .., or ἐάν .. *take it ill* or *amiss* that .., Hdt.3.146, X.*HG*2.4.29; μή μοι φθονήσητ', εἰ .. Ar.*Ach*.496: abs. φ. ἐάν τις .. Lys.3.9; φθονεῖς ἅπαις οὖσ', εἰ .. E.*Ion*1302; also φ. τινὶ ὅτι .., X.*Cyr*.3.1.39; φ. ὅτι .. Lys.24.3, dub.l. in 18.16.

II. *refuse from feelings of envy* or *ill-will, grudge*, c. inf., οὐκ ἂν φθονέοιμι ἀγορεῦσαι Od.11.381; μὴ φθόνει κιρνάμεν Pi.*I*.5(4).24; φράσαι E.*Med*.63; σαυτὸν ἐπιδοῦναι Ar.*Th*.249; μὴ φθονήσῃς is freq. in dialogue, *do not refuse* to do a thing, μὴ φ. διδάξαι Pl.*R*.338a, cf. *Hp.Mi*.372e, *Smp*.223a; also μὴ φθόνει μοι ἀποκρίνασθαι Id.*Grg*.489a; μὴ φθονήσῃς alone, Id.*Prt*.320c; δῆλον ὅτι οὐ φθονήσει Ἱππίας ἀποκρίνεσθαι Id.*Hp.Mi*.363c; οὐδενὶ πώποτε ἐφθόνησα Id.*Ap*.363a; c. part., μηδέ μοι φθόνει λέγων A.*Th*.480 (nisi leg. λόγων): c. acc. et inf., τί φθονέεις .. ἀοιδὸν τέρπειν; Od.1.346: c. dat. et inf., τῇ δ' οὐκ ἂν φθονέοιμι .. ἅψασθαι 19.348; οὔτοι φθονῶ σοι δαιμόνων τιμᾶν γένος A.*Th*.236.

2. *grudge, refuse to grant* a thing, φθονήσας μήτ' ἀπ' οἰωνῶν φάτιν, μήτ' εἴ τινα .. μαντικῆς ἔχεις ὁδόν S.*OT*310: c. dat. pers. et gen. rei, οὔ τοι ἡμιόνων φθονέω Od.6.68; μηδέ μοι φθονήσῃς εὐγμάτων A.*Pr*.583 (lyr.), cf. E.*Hec*.238; μή μοι φθονήσῃς τοῦ μαθήματος Pl.*Euthd*.297b, cf. X.*Cyr*.8.4.16; φ. τοῖς ἑαλωκόσι τὴς σωτηρίας Plb.6.58.5: c. gen. rei only, *to be grudging of* a thing, πέπλων, καρποῦ, E.*HF*333, Pl.*Mx*.238a; μηδ' ὀλίγης φθονέσῃς γαίης *JHS* l.c.

III. Pass., *to be envied* or *begrudged*, Hdt.3.52, S.*Fr*.188, E.*El*.30; διὰ σοφίαν φ. ὑπό τινος X.*Mem*.4.2.33; ἐπ' ἐσθλοῖς E.*Fr*.814 (lyr.); φθονηθέντα ὑπὸ Μοίρης *JRS*18.30 (Phrygia): c. gen., *to be grudged* a thing, φ. τοῦ γάμου ὑπὸ δαιμονίου τινός Plu.2.772b.

φθονησις, εως, ἡ, *jealous refusal*, S.*Tr*.1212.

φθονητέον, *one must envy*, οὐδενί Ph.1.319, Ap.Ty.*Ep*.91.

φθονητικός, ή, όν, *envious*, ἕξις Plu.2.682d; φθονητική, ἡ, Phld.*Vit*.p.43 J. Adv. -κῶς Plu. l.c.

φθονόλετρος, ον, dissim. fr. *φθονόλεθρος, *enviously destructive*, δαίμων *Jahresh*.23 *Beibl*.402 (Prusa).

° **φθόνος**, ὁ, *ill-will* or *malice*, esp. *envy* or *jealousy* of the good fortune of others (Pl.*Def*.416b, Arist.*Rh*.1387^{b}22), Pi.*O*.8.55, etc.; φθόνῳ *through envy*, Hdt.3.30, 9.71; opp. εὔνοια, Pl.*Lg*.635b; opp. ἔπαινος, Lys.24.1; ἴσχει ὄλβος φθόνον incurs *envy*, Pi.*P*.11.29, cf. Isoc.5.68; φθόνον πρὸς ἀστῶν ἀλφάνουσι E.*Med*.297; φθόνῳ χρῆσθαι πρὸς τὰ παιδικά Pl.*Phdr*.253b; κρέσσων οἰκτιρμοῦ φθόνος better *to be envied* than pitied! Pi.*P*.1.85, cf. And.2.6; πρὸς γὰρ τὸν ἔχονθ' ὁ φ. ἕρπει S.*Aj*.157 (anap.), cf. *OT*382; ἐς τάπίσημα δ' ὁ φ. πηδᾶν φιλεῖ E.*Fr*.294; φ. συνεστιώμενος, of wealth, Secund.*Sent*.9; φ. [ἐστὶ] τοῖς ζῶσι πρὸς τὸ ἀντίπαλον Th.2.45; κατὰ φθόνον A.*Eu*.686, Pl.*Grg*.457d; σὺν φθόνῳ E.*Andr*.780 (lyr.); διὰ φθόνον Ep.Phil.1.15: c. gen. objecti, *envy for, jealousy of*, τῶν πεπραγμένων Lys.2.48; φθόνον δὲ σωμάτων ἕξει θεός i.e. *will grudge, deny*, A.*Pr*.859: c. gen. subj., *envy* or *jealousy felt by* another, Pl.*Hp.Ma*.282a; also θ. ἐφ' ἑτέροις Plu.2.39e, etc.; εἴς τινα *AP*6.257 (Antiphil.); πρός τινα Luc.*Rh.Pr*.22: pl., *envyings, jealousies, heartburnings*, Isoc.15.163, Pl.*Lg*.679c, 801e, etc.

b. a *cause for indignation*, a *reproach*, ἀποκτείνειν φθόνος [ἐστὶ] γυναῖκας E.*Hec*.288; *AP*7.117 (Zenodotus).

2. esp. *jealousy* of the gods (cf. φθονερός I. 2), θεῶν φ. A.*Pers*.362, *Ag*.947; φ. μὴ γένοιτό τις θεῶν E.*Alc*.1135: hence abs., τὸν φ. δὲ πρόσκυσον S.*Ph*.776; εὐλαβούμενος φθόνον D.18.305.

II. *refusal from feelings of ill-will* or *envy, gruding*, φθόνος μὲν οὐδεὶς .. A.*Pr*.628; οὐδεὶς φ. or φ. οὐδείς, c. inf., said in granting a request willingly, ἃ τυγχάνω ἀκηκοώς, φ. οὐδεὶς λέγειν Pl.*Phd*.61d; οὐδεὶς .. φ. αὐτῷ διελθεῖν αὐτά Id.*Sph*.217a, cf. b, *Lg*.641, 664a.

φθορά, Ion. **φθορή,** ἡ, (φθείρω) *destruction, ruin*, Hdt.2.161, 7.18, Hp.*Vict*.1.5, A.*Ag*.406 (lyr.), etc.; of persons, *death*, esp. by some general visitation, as pestilence, Th.2.47, Pl.*Lg*.677a (pl.), *GDI*5104*c*11 (Crete, pl.); ἀνδροθνῆτας Ἰλίου φθοράς A.*Ag*.814.

b. of animals, *loss by death*, *PStrassb*.24.26, 31 (ii A.D.).

2. Philos., *passing out of existence, ceasing to be*, γενομένῳ παντὶ φ. ἐστι Pl.*R*.546a; περὶ γενέσεως καὶ φθορᾶς Id.*Phd*.95e, title of work by Arist., cf. Pl.*Phlb*.55a, Arist.*Ph*.229ᵇ13, Gal.6.6; ἡ φ. μεταβολή τίς ἐστι τῶν φθειρομένων εἰς τοὐναντίον ἑκάστῳ Plu.2.948f: pl., Pl.*Phd*.96b, *R*.490e, al.: with dat. (instrumental), ἡ μεγίστηφθορὰ ὕδασιν Id.*Ti*.23c, cf. 22d.

3. *deterioration*, εἰς καρπογονίαν in respect of .. Thphr.*CP*5.8.2.

b. *loss by deterioration*, ἐκφορίου .. ἀνυπολόγου πάο ης φθορᾶς *PTeb*.105.3, 18 (ii B.C.); *damage*, ἐκτεῖσαι τὴν γεγονυῖαν ὑπ' αὐτῶν τοῦ χόρτου .. φ. *BGU*1824.29 (i B.C.); missipelt φθαρά ib. 1866.3 (i B.C.).

4. *seduction*, ἐλευθέρων Lexap.Aeschin.1.12; παρθένων, γυναικῶν Plu.2.712c (pl.), Vett.Val.2.37 (pl.), cf. Parth.35.3, D.H.2.25; *rape*, Str.6.1.6.

5. *abortion* or *miscarriage*, *IG*2².1365.22, 1366.7, Sor.1.56, Gal.17(1).800; τοῦ ἐμβρύου Sor.1.59.

6. *gradation of colours* in painting, Plu.2.346a; τὰς μίξεις τῶν χρωμάτων οἱ ζωγράφοι φθορὰς ὀνομάζουσι ib. 725c, cf. 393c.

7. = φθόη, Hp.*Aph*.7.80.

8. *storm-tossings* or *shipwrecks*, τί τοι λέγοιμ' ἂν τὰς ἐν Αἰγαίῳ φθοράς; E.*Hel*.766; cf. φθείρω II. 4.

φθορεῖον, τό, *drug for producing abortion*, *SIG*985.20 (Philadelphia, i B.C.): pl., *IG*12(1).789.12 (Lindos, ii A.D.); cf. φθόριος I.

φθορεύς, έως, ὁ, *corrupter, seducer*, Ph.2.53, al., Plu.2.18c, Arr.*Epict*.2.22.28, Vett.Val.119.12, Jul.*Caes*.336a, *AP*5.256 (Pall.), etc.: metaph., φ. ἀγαθῶν Ph.1.412.—Hellenistic acc. to Moer.p.390 P.

Φθορηγενής, ές, *breeding corruption*, *PMag.Par*.12865 (fort. leg. φθορηγόνε metri gr.).

φθορικός, ή, όν, *destructive*, c. gen., Horap.2.79 (φθορόοικον ed. Pauw, φθορικὸν cod.Vat.ap.Bast.Ep.Crit.p.83).

φθορῐ̆μος, η, ον, *destructive*, Man.2.346.

II. *perishable*, τὸ φ. τῶν σωμάτων Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44.

φθοριος, ον, *destructive*: esp. of means *to produce abortion*, πεσσός Hp.Just.; φ. ἐμβρύων Dsc.5.67, cf. Sor.1.60: φθόρια, τά, = φθορεῖα, Dsc.2.164, Plu.2.134f.

II. φθόριον ἕδνον sum given to a bride as compensation for loss of virginity, *PSI*9.1075.6 (v A.D.).

φθοροεργός, όν, = φθοροποιός, Dam.*Isid*.204.

φθοροποιέω, *commit injury*, Dsc.*Ther*.*Praef*., Suid. s.v. λοιμεύεται.

φθοροποιός, όν, *causing destruction*, Boëth.*Stoic*.3.265, Petos.ap.Vett.Val.80.7, Dsc.*Alex*.*Praef*., *Placit*.5.30.1, Doroth. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.196; δύναμις Ph.2.96; πάθος Simp.*in Cael*.436.26: c. gen., Ph.2.327, al.; τῶν ζῴνω *Gp*.2.27.5; μεταβολὴ φ. τοῦ μεταβαλλομένου Dam.*Pr*.414.

2. *abortifacient*, Ps.-Dsc.1.1.

φθόρος (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.191), ὁ, = φθορά, Thgn.833, Th.2.52, Pl.*Euthd*.285b, Arist.*Pr*.876ᵇ26; πολὺς ἐγένετο φ. τῶν πολεμίων Plb.3.51.3: mostly in phrases, ἴτ' ἐς φθόρον = φθείρεσθε (v. φθείρω II. 1), A.*Ag*.1267; οὐκ ἐς φθόρον ..; Id.*Th*.252; ἄπαγ' ἐς τὸν φθόρον [Epich.] ap.Ath.2.63d.

II. like ὄλεθρος, *pestilent fellow*, Ar.*Eq*.1151, D.13.24; of a woman, Ar.*Th*.535; φθόρος ἀργυρίω Theoc.15.18.

φθόρώδης, ες, *corrupt, pestilent*, τὸ φ. τοῦ ἀέρος Hdn.1.12.2; αὐχμοί Lyd.*Ost*.36.

φθόσις· φθίσις, Hsch.

φθοώδης, ες (φθόη), *consumptive*, νόσος Paus.10.2.6.

φθύζ, only in compd. ἐπιφθύζω (q.v.).

φιν, σφιν, v. σφεῖς.

° **φῐ̆άλη** [ᾰ], ἡ, non-Att.-Ion. φιάλᾱ, Cypr. *pi-a-la*, *ICS*177 (vi B.C.) *bowl* or *pan* used as a saucepan for boiling liquids, ἀμφίθετος φ. ἀπύρωτος Il.23.270; also used as a *cinerary urn*, [ὀστέα] ἐν χρυσεῃ φ. καὶ δίπλακι δημῳ θείομεν ib. 243, cf. 253.

2. after Hom., *broad, flat bowl* or *saucer* for drinking or pouring libations, Sapph.44.29 L.-P. φιάλας τε καὶ ἄλλα ἐκπώματα Hdt.9.80, cf. 2.151, 7.54; δωροφοροῦσιν .. σιάλας Ar.*V*.677 (anap.); οἰνοδόκον φ. χρυσῷ πεφρικυῖαν Pi.*I*.6(5).40; ἀργυρωθέντες σὺν οἰνηραῖς φ. Id.*N*.10.43; of gold, Hdt.2.151, 7.54, Pi.*I*.1.20, Pl.*Criti*.120a (pl.), *PCair.Zen*.21.16 (iii B.C., s.v.l.), Apoc.5.8, etc.; ἔλαβε σύμβολον παρὰ βασιλέως τοῦ μεγάλου φ. χρυσῆν Lys.19.25; of silver, Pi.*N*.9.51, *IG*1².313.15, al., Lys.12.11, *PCair.Zen*.327.5, al. (iii B.C.); ἀργυρηλάτους χρυσέας τε φ. E.*Ion*1182; φ. λυκιουργεῖς D.49.31; as a votive offering, Hdt.1.50, *PTeb*.6.27 (ii B.C.), etc.; τίνειν ἐκ φ. μεγάλης ἐπὶ δεξιά Pl.*Smp*.223c, cf. X.*Smp*.2.23; φ. καρυστή, v. καρυωτός II.

b. used for unguents, ἄλλος δ' εὐῶδες μύρον ἐν φ. παρατείνει Xenoph.1.3; for administrating medicines, *IG*4²(1).122.125 (Epid., iv B.C.).

c. τὸ ἐκ φιάλης revenue, perh. from a *collecting-bowl*, *IG*11(2).161 *A* 116 (Delos, iii B.C.), cf. *Inscr.Délos*442 *A* 156 (ii B.C.).

II. from its broad flats shape, φιάλη Ἄρεως metaph. for ἀσπίς, *shield*, cited from Tim. (*Fr*.22) by Antiph.112, cf. Anaxandr.80, Arist.*Rh*.1412ᵇ35.

III. *ornament used in a coffered ceiling*, Agatharch.102.—forms: φιέλη *IMylasa*301.16, *ILabraunda*92.1–2, cf. Moer.p.389 P.; φιιάλα, φιέλα Myc. *pi-a*$_2$*-ra, pi-je-ra*$_3$ (pl.).

° **φῐ̆ᾰληφόρος**, ἡ, *cup-bearer*, title of a Locrian priestess an office originally held by a boy, ὁ φιαληφόρος, Plb.12.5.9; name of play by Anaxandr. fem., pl., at Athens in the cult of the Great Mother, *IG*2².1328.10 (ii B.C.).

° **φῐ̆ᾰλίδιον**, τό, Dim. of φιάλη, Hero *Spir*.1.12:—also **-ιον,** τό, Eub.69, Arist.*Mir*.832ᵇ26, *IG*7.303.58 (Orop.), 11(2).161 *B* 27, al. (Delos, iii B.C.), etc. also **φιέλιον** *IMylasa*897 (in *EA*13.9);

φῐ̆ᾰλίς, ίδος, ἡ, Luc.*Lex*.7;

φῐ̆ᾰλίσκη, ἡ, Dor.

φῐ̆ᾰλίσκα, *Schwyzer*182*a*8 (Gortyn, v/iv B.C.), Sch.Ar.*Ra*.1403;

φῐ̆ᾰλίσκος, ὁ, prob. in *BSA*18.184 (Maced.).

φῐ̆ᾰλίτης ἀριθμός [ῑτ], an arithmetical puzzle *concerning a number of bowels*, Procl.*in Euc*.p.40 F., Sch.Pl.*Chrm*.165e, Hero *Deff*.135.5 (all pl.).

⚬ **φῐάλλω**, fut. φῐᾰλῶ, *undertake, take in hand, set about* a thing, found twice in codd. of Ar., οὐδὲ φιαλεῖς *V*.1348; ὅτως ἔργῳ φισλοῦμεν *Pax*432: acc. to Eust.1403.16 it is shortd. for ἐφιάλλω; hence Bentley restored οὐδ' ἐφιαλεῖς and ἔργῳ 'φιαλοῦμεν cf. ἐφίαλεν· ἐπεχείρησεν and ἠφίαλεν· ἐπεχείρησεν Hsch.

φῐᾰλοβωμός, ὁ, *bowl-shaped altar* or *libation-table*, Zos.Alch.p.108 B.

φῐᾰλοειδής, ές, *bowl-shaped*, Hero *Spir*.2.24, Hsch. s. vv. πατάνια, πέδαχνα; βωμός Zos.Alch.p.108 B.

φῐᾰλομαντεία, ἡ, *divination by* gazing into *a saucer*, prob. in *PMag.Par*.1.3253 (-εῖον, τό, prob. ib. 3209).

φῐᾰλόω, *excavate into the form of a* φιάλη, βόθροι *Gp*.9.5.7.

φῐᾰλώδης, ες, = φιαλοειδής, ποτήριον Ath.11.488f, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.1227.

φῐᾰλωτός, ή, όν, *saucer-shaped*, θυμιατήριον *IG*11(2).161 *B* 36, 37 (Delos, iii B.C.); θρίδακες φιαλωταί lettuces *with a broad flat head*, *Gp*.12.13.8.

φῐᾰρός, ή, όν, a word used by Alex. Poets, *gleaming, shining*, of the dawn, Call.*Fr*.257; αἴγλησιν φιαρῇσι Max.594; generally, *bright*, of a young girl, φιαρωτέρα ὄμφακος ὠμᾶς Theoc.11.21; φιαρὸν δέμας Max.443; *sleek*, of a bird, Nic.*Al*.387; of cream, φιαρὴ γρῆϋς ib. 91.

φῐᾰρύνω, *make bright and clean*, Hsch.

φῐβάλεως [ᾰ], ω, ἡ, a kind of *early fig*, found in Com. in pl., nom. φιβάλεῳ (φιβαλέοι codd.Ath.) Telecl.5: gen., τῶν φιβάλεων σύκων Pherecr.80; φιβάλεων alone, Hermipp.51: acc., φιβάλεως ἰσχάδας Ar.*Ach*.802; φιβάλεως alone, Apolloph.5.—Sch.Ar. l.c. has γένος συκῆς ἡ φίβαλις (taking φιβάλεως as gen. sg.) and explains as the name for a district in Megaris or Attica; *EM*793.26 has φιβάλεως· γένος συκῆς· λέγουσι δέ οὕτω καὶ τὰς μυρρίνας.

II. *a lean, dried-up person*, Telecl. l.c., Sch.Ar. l.c., Suid.

φιβί, ὁ, name of the Ibis, = Hermes Thoth, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.167.

⚬ **φίβλα**, ἡ, = Lat. *fibula*, Sch.Call.*Ap*.32, Sch.Gen.Il.18.401:—also **-ίον** *Gloss*.

φίβλόομαι, Pass., = πορπόομαι, Phot., Suid.

⚬ **φιβλατώριον**, τό, *cloak fastened by a fibula*, *Edict.Diocl*.19.65, al., φιβουλατώριον ib. 19.24, al.; φιβλατώριον περιβόλαιον Περσικόν Suid., cf. ἱμφειβλατώριον.

⚬ **φίβλον**, τό, equiv. of Lat. *fibula*, *SEG*7.371 (Dura, ii A.D.), 2.776 (iii A.D.).

φῐδάκνη, -ίς, v. πιθάκνη.

⚬ **φιδάκνιον**, v. πιθάκνιον.

⚬ **φιδεικομ(μ)ισσάριος**, α, ον, Lat. *fideicommissarius*, ἐπιστολή *PMasp*.151.54, 312.25 (both vi A.D.).

⚬ **φιδεικόμμισσον**, τό, Lat. *fideicommissum*, Just.*Const.* Δέδωκεν 6; sp. φιδικ- *Cod.Just*.6.48.1.1.

φῐδίτης [ῑτ], ου, Dor. **-ας,** α, ὁ, *member of a* φιδίτιον, Sphaer.*Stoic*.1.142, Ath.4.140e (φειδ- codd.Ath. in both places).

φῐδίτῐον [ῑτ], τό, *common mess* at Sparta, later name for the earlier ἀνδρεῖον (v. ἀνδρεῖος III), Arist.*Pol*.1271[a]27, 1272[a]2, [b]34, Rh.1411[a]25, Antiph.44.3, Dicaearch.Hist.23, Phylarch.44 J., D.H.2.23, Cic.*Tusc*.5.34.98, Ἑλληνικά 1.18, 19 (Gytheum, i A.D.), Plu.*Lyc*.12 (hence Porph.*Abst*.4.4), *Agis*8, *Cleom*.13, *Phoc*.20, Paus.7.1.8, *IG*5(1).128.13, al. (ii A.D.), Philostr.*VA*4.27, Them.*Or*.19.227b, Hsch. s.vv. διαφοιγοιμόρ, φιδίτια, Phot. s.v. συσσιτίαι, Suid. s.v. Λυκοῦργος, φιλίτια, Eust.1413.23.

II. *dining-hall* in which the meals took place, X.*HG*5.4.28, *Lac*.3.5, 5.6, Phld.*Mus*.pp.18, 86 K., D.Chr.2.44, Plu.*Lyc*.26, *Ages*.20, Id.2.697e, Ath.4.139c. [Quantity given by εἰς τὰ φιδίτια (φειδ- codd.Ath.) at end of iambic line in Antiph. l.c., where φίδῐ- is possible but involves an unlikely αἴδῑτης.] (Written φιδείτια in Ἑλληνικά l.c., φειδείτιον (or -α) in *IG*5(1) ll.cc. (exc. φειδίτιον in 1507); but dat, φιλιτείοις and φιλειτείοις in Phld. ll.cc. (Pap.); this contradiction in the early evidence is unexplained; the form φιδ- or φειδ- is corroborated by Plu.*Lyc*.12, where it is suggested that the word comes from φιλία with substitution of δ for λ, or from φειδώ, or from *ἐδίτια ('eatings', cf. ἐδωδή) with prefixed φ. Codd. have φιδίτια (or -ον) in Arist.*Pol*. (v.l. φιλίτια), Plu. (exc. φιτιδίοις v.l. in *Cleom*. l.c., φιλιτίων all codd. in *Phoc*. l.c., φιλίτια all codd. in 2.714b, φιλέοτιον in 2.697e), Hsch.; φειδίτια in Paus., Ath. (who cites Antiph., Dicaearch.Hist., Phylarch.), Eust.; φιλίτια in X. (v.l. φιδίτια in *HG* l.c.), Arist.*Rh*. (φιδίτια Sch.), D.H., D.Chr., Philostr., Them., Suid.; *philitiis* in Cic.)

⚬ **φίδνα**· ῥίζα ἡ Ἀχίλλειος καλουμένη Hsch.

φιέλη, v. φιάλη.

⚬ **φίκατι**, v. εἴκοσι.

⚬ **φίκις**, ιδος, ἡ, app. *buttocks*, *POxy*.3070.5, perh. *PHeid*.190 *fr.* 1.75, v. *ZPE*30.36 (for accent: Hdn.Gr.1.88.35 codd. [Κίκις L.]).

⚬ **φικιῶ**, desiderat. fr. same stem as φίκις, Suid. (v. *ZPE*52.56).

⚬ **φικοπήδαλος**, ὁ, *having a rudder in the shape of a fig-leaf* in *PMon*.4.11 (vi A.D.), *PLond*.5.1714.33 (vi A.D.) *PCair*.inv.10580/10488 (*ZPE*20.158).

φικοτύχη, ἡ, = φυκοτύχη, Paul.Aeg.3.59, v.l. in Aët.15.35.

φῐλάβουλος, ον, *wilfully unadvised*, *AP*12.80 (Mel.), *APl*.4.133 (Antip.).

⚬ **φῐλαβάρσακος**, ὁ, *friend of (the town) Abarsacus*, *IApam*.103.1 (Pylai).

φῐλαβρος, ον, *loving delicacy* or *refinement*, Hld.7.12.

⚬ **φῐλάγγελοι**, οἱ, members of a religious (app. Chr.) society, Φιλανγέλων συνβίωσις *SEG*31.1130 (Phrygia, iii A.D.).

⚬ **φῐλᾰδελφοσῠ́νη**, ἡ, *love of brother* or *sister*, *An.Boiss*.4.408.

φῐλᾰγᾰθέω, *love good men* or *goodness*, *IG*2[2].1006.89 (ii B.C.), *Michel*509.7 (Nacrasa, iii B.C.), *BCH*5.326 (Maeonia), *PTeb*.124.17 (ii B.C.), *Supp.Epigr*.7.62.18 (Seleucia in Pieria, ii B.C.).

φῐλᾰγᾰθία, ἡ, *love of goodness*, Ph.2.136, *PMon*.6.72 (vi A.D.); *benevolence*, *Sardis*7 No.4.30 (ii B.C.), *BMus.Inscr*.1032.48 (Teos, i B.C./i A.D.); εἴς τινας *Sammelb*.1106.6 (Ptol.): pl., *Mém.Inst.Franç*.67.34 (Aphroditopolis, i B.C.).

φῐλᾰγᾰθος, ον, *loving goodness*, Arist.*MM*1212[b]18, LXXWi.7.22, Scymn.104, Ph.2.136, Plu.*Comp.Thes.Rom*.1, Wilcken *Chr*.20 ii 11 (ii A.D.); as honorary epithet in inscrr. of religious associations, etc., *IG*2[2].1326.8, etc.; so in Adv. -θως ib. 12(5).860.6 (Tenos), *SIG*762.13 (Odessus, i B.C.), prob. in *Supp.Epigr*.2.485 (Panticapaeum, iii A.D.).

φῐλάγλᾰος, ον, *loving splendour, resplendent*, Pi.*P*.12.1, B.17.60; Ἔρως *AP*12.77 (Asclep. or Posidipp.).

φῐλάγραυλος, ον, *fond of the country*, Πάν *AP*6.73 (Maced.), cf. Nonn.*D*.8.15.

φῐλάγρέτις, ιδος, ἡ, *fond of the chase, huntress*, Ἄρτεμις *AP*9.396 (Paul. Sil.).

φῐλάγρευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *lover of the chase*, Babr.107.10.

φῐλάγρέω, *love the country*, Epicurei ap.D.L.10.120.

φιλάγριον or **-ίανον,** τό, a kind of *bandage*, invented by Philagrius, Alex.Trall.1.12; also τὸ Φιλαγρίανον (sc. μάλαγμα) Paul.Aeg.7.18.

⭘ **φῐλαγρίππας**, ου, ὁ, member of a cult of Agrippa, Robert *Hell*.11/12.226.

φίλαγρος [ῐ], ον, *fond of the country*, Luc.*Lex*.3.

2. (ἄγρα) *fond of the chase*, Δίκτυννα φ. *Mnemos*.4(1936).11 (Athens).

φίλαγρότις, ιδος, ἡ, = φιλαγρέτις, Orph.*H*.36.6.

φῐλάγρυπνος, ον, *wakeful*, λύχνος *AP*5 196 (Mel.); παννυχίδες *APl*.4.309; πόθος *AP*5.165 (Mel.).

φῐλάγων [ᾰ], ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *loving contests*, κισσός *AP*7.708 (Diosc.).

φῐλᾰγωνιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *fond of contests*, Ptol.*Tetr*.63.

φῐλᾰγωνιστικός, ή, όν, = foreg. Sch.Pi.*I*.4.47.

⭘ **φῐλᾰδέλφεια** (sc. ἱερά), τά, name of a festival in honour of Ptolemy Philadelphus, *Inscr.Délos*314 *B* 169 (iii B.C.), *IG*2^2.2197.15; also in sg., *Sardis*7(1).79 *C* 8 (iii A.D.) neut. sg. also of a building in commemoration of Φ., *Inscr.Délos*400.38 (ii B.C.).

φῐλᾰδέλφεω, *show brotherly affection*, *Not.Scav*.1919.66 (Jewish).

⭘ **φῐλᾰδέλφία**, ἡ, *brotherly love*, Alex.334, Ph.2.558, J.*AJ*2.6.9, Babr.47.15; in *NT*, *love of the brethren*, Ep.Rom.12.10, al. *ICilicie*16 (A.D. 209/11).

φῐλᾰδέλφιον, το, name of a *plaster*, Gal.12.756.

⭘ **φῐλᾰδέλφος**, ον, *loving one's brother* or *sister, brotherly, sisterly*, φ. δάκρυα S.*Ant*.527 (anap.); of persons, X.*Mem*.2.3.17, Plu.*Sol*.27: Sup., Id.*Luc*.43; freq. as a title of kings, as of Ptolemy II and Arsinoe, Wilcken *Chr*.106, etc.; of Ptolemy XIII, *OGI*185, etc., and of Attalus II, ib. 329.38 (Aegina, ii B.C.), etc.; τῆς Φ. Κύπριδος, of Arsinoe, Posidipp.ap.Ath.7.318d; of Antoninus and Verus, *IG*2^2.3405, al.; τὸ φ. τῆς ψυχῆς D.S.17.34. Adv. -φως Sch.S. l.c. epith. of the Nymph at Kafizin, *Kafizin* 300 (225/218 B.C.); fem. -α *IPamph*.154.

2. in *NT*, *loving the brethren*, 1Ep.Pet.3.8.

II. φιλάδελφον, τό, *mock orange*, *Philadelphus coronarius*, Apollod.ap.Ath.15.682c.

III. φιλάδελφοι, οἱ, name of fabulous *stones*, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.11.4.

φῐλαδύνᾰμος [ῠ], ον, *soon weakening*, ὕδωρ Hp.*Acut*.62 (Sup.).

φῐλάεθλος [ᾰ], ον, poet. for φίλαθλος, *AP*12.143, *IG*7.2244 (Thisbe).

⭘ **φῐλᾰθήναιος**, ον, *fond of the Athenians*, Ar.*Ach*.142, *V*.283 (lyr.), Pl.*Ti*.21e: Sup., D.19.308; Isoc.*Ep*.5.2.

φῐλαθλητής, οῦ, ὁ, *fond of athietes*, Plu.2.140c, 631a, D.C.*Fr*.110.4.

φῐλαθλος, ον, *fond of games* (i.e. as a competitor), Ph.1.268, Ptol.*Tetr*.166; θεός Plu.2.724b: metaph., *fond of exertion*, διάνοια, νοῦς, Ph.1.543, 523; also γυμνάσια φ. *IG*3.1344.

φῐλαι, Ep. 2 sg. imper. aor. 1 Med. of φιλέω, Il.5.117, 10.280.

φῐλαίακτος, ον, *lamentable*, πόνοι A.*Supp*.803 (lyr.).

φῐλαιδήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *loving modesty*, *AP*7.450 (Diosc.).

φῐλαιδής, ές, = foreg., Vett.Val.14.25.

φῐλαίμᾰτος, ον, *fond of blood, blood-thirsty*, Φόβος A.*Th*.45; ἀλκαί E.*Rh*.932; γῆς φιλαίματοι (v.l. -του) ῥοαί Id.*Ph*.174; Ἄρης Anacr.100.

φῐλαιμος, ον, = foreg., Procl.*Par.Ptol*.230.

φῐλαίμων, ον, gen. ονος, = foreg., Hsch.

φῐλαίτερος, φιλαίτατος, irreg. Comp. and Sup. of φίλος (q.v. sub fin.).

φῐλαίτιος, ον, *fond of bringing accusations, fault-finding, censorious*, A.*Supp*.485, *PAmh*.2.65.22 (ii A.D.); distd. from φιλεπιτιμητής by Isoc.1.31; πονηρὸν ὁ συκοφάντης .. καὶ φιλαίτιον D.18.242; opp. εὐγνώμων, X.*Mem*.2.8.6; τῷ φ. τῆς ὑμελείας πέρι θεῶν *fond of bringing charges* of neglect in their case, Pl.*Lg*.903a; τὸ φ. *censoriousness*, Plu.*Sol*.25, cf. 2.813a. Adv. -ίως Str.2.1.41, Poll.3.139.

II. *liable to censure*, D.10.70.

⭘ **φῐλᾰκανθίς**, (cod. -θίς), ιδος, fem. adj. *bony*, of fish, *AP*6.304 (Phan.).

φιλακίζομαι, = χαριεντίζομαι, *EM*793.29, Phot.

φῐλακόλαστος, ον, *fond of sensual indulgence*, Plu.*Tim*.14; τὸ φ. Id.*Galb*.19.

φῐλᾰκόλουθος, ον, *readily following*, Ar.*Ra*.417, Aristomen.15.

⭘ **φῐλάκρᾱτος**, Ion. **-ητος,** ον, *fond of sheer wine, given to wine*, of Anacreon, *AP*7.24.5 ([Simon.]); Διόνυσος *AP*6.169; also φ. ἕρπυλλος ib. 4.1.53 (Mel.); ἁρμονίη ib. 7.26 (Antip. Sid.).

φῐλακρῑβέω, *to be very precise*, Phld.*Po.Herc*.994 *Fr*.19 (dub.), Hsch.

⭘ **φιλάκουον**, τό, Egyptian name for κληματῖτις, Ps.-Dsc.4.180.

φῐλᾰλειπτεω, *to be fond of anointing oneself*, of athletes, Hdn.Gr.1.433, al., *EM*61.13.

φῐλᾰλεξανδρεύς, έως, ὁ, *well-disposed towards Alexandria*, *IGRom*.1.1075 (Alexandria).

φῐλᾰλέξανδρος, ον, *admirer of Alexander, fond of A.*, Str.13.1.27, Plu.*Pomp*.2; as epith. of Apollo, D.S.17.46, etc.: Sup. φιλαλεξανδρότατος D.C.77.9.

φῐλᾰλήθεια, ἡ, *sincerity, ingenuousness*, τρόπου Them.*Or*.15.198b.

φῐλᾰλήθειος, ον, v. sq.

φῐλᾰλήθης, ες (parox., on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.80), *loving truth, a lover of truth*, Arist.*EN*1127^{b}4, Phld.*Rh*.1.361 S., D.S.1.76, Ph.1.192, Plu.*Mar*.28; opp. φιλοψεύδης, Charond.ap.Stob.4.2.24: Sup., φιλοσοφώτατος καὶ -έστατος Jul.*Ep*.97:—certain philosophers are called φιλαλήθεις by D.L.1.17, who seems to intend the Epicureans; also applied to the physician Alexander of Laodicea, Anon.Lond.24.32 (where **-ειος**), Sor.2.2, etc. Adv. -θως Phld.*Piet*.123, D.S.2 32, Gal.19.348; *frankly*, Cic.*QF*2.15(16).5.

⭘ **φῐλαλληλία**, ἡ, *mutual love*, Diog.Oen.*fr*.21.8 S. Tz.ad Hes.*Op*.42: metaph. of numbers, *affinity*, Nicom.*Ar*.2.19, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.30 P.

φῐλαλληλος, ον, *of mutual affection*, πάθος Ph.2.386; ἀγάπησις Plu.2.979f; τὸ φ., = φιλαλληλία, ib. 977c; *fond of one another*, Babr.124.9, J.*BJ*2.8.2, Iamb.*Protr*.21.λ´; φ. ζῷον Arr.*Epict*.4.5.10: metaph. of numbers (cf. foreg.), Nicom.*Ar*.2.20. Adv. -λως Eust.1126.29.

φίλαλμος [ῐ], ον, *fond of leaping*, Eustr.*in EN*82.33.

φῐλάλῡπος, ον, *liking to be free from pain* or *grief*, Orph.*H*.50.7.

φῐλᾰλυστής, οῦ, ὁ, *easily bewildered*, Hp.*Praec*.13.

φῐλᾰμαρτήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *loving sin*, Lxx Pr.17.19.

φῐλαμπελέω, *lave the vine*, Tz.*H*.6.73.

φῐλάμπελος, ον, *loving the vine*, θεῶν φιλαμπελωτάτη Ar.*Pax*308 (troch.), cf. Nonn.*D*.12.41.

II. *rich in vineyards*, D.H.1.37.

φῐλαναγνωστέω, *to be fond of reading*, D.S.1.3, 77.

φῐλαναγνώστης, ου, ὁ, *fond of reading*, D.S.1.77.1; Plu.*Alex*.8.

φῐλᾰνᾱλωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *fond of spending, prodigal*, c. gen. rei, φ. ἀλλοτρίων δι᾽ ἐπιθυμίαν Pl.*R*.548b; ἐς τοὺς στρατιώτας D.C.77.9.

φῐλανδρία, ἡ, *love for a husband*, Ph.2.36, Luc.*Halc*.2, *IG*5(1).1249 (Cyparissia), 14.1976, Lib.*Or*.29.14: pl., *examples of wifely affection*, App.*BC*4.36; *TAM*4(1).124.

II. *excessive desire* (of women) *for men*, E.*Andr*.229, cf. Hermog.*Id*.2.5.

2. in later Gr. in bad sense, *love of the male sex*, Hermog.*Id*.2.5.

φῐλανδριος, ον, late form for sq. II. 3, *JRS*18.30 (Phrygia).

φῐλανδρος, ον, *loving men*; of a country, *loving its men*, πέδον A.*Th*.902 (lyr.).

II. *loving masculine habits*, of Atalanta, S.*Fr*.1111; Ἀμαζόνες Plu.*Thes*.26.

2. of women, *lewd*, Pl.*Smp*.191e.

3. *loving one's husband*, Ep.Tit.2.4, Ph.2.431, Plu.*Alc*.8, Iamb.post Polem.p.48 Hinck, Luc.*Halc*.8; freq. in epitaphs, *Epigr.Gr*.387.12 (Apamea), *IG*14.1976; ψυχῇ φιλανδροτάτῃ *IG*14.607*f* (Caralis). Adv. -ρως, ἔζησε ib. 12(3).280 (Anaphe).

φῐλάνθευος, ον, = sq., E.*Fr*.896, Nonn.*D*.17.83.

φῐλανθής, ές, *fond of flowers*, μελισσα *AP*5.31 (Marc. Arg.); στέφανοι ib. 71 (Pall.).

φῐλανθρᾰκεύς, έως, ὁ, *friend of colliers*, Ar.*Ach*.336 (lyr.).

φῐλανθρώπευμα, ατος, τό, *humane act*, Plu.*Sol*.15, Jul.*Ep*.184, etc.; πρός τινα Plu.2.970a; *piece of courtesy*, ib. 816c.

φῐλανθρώπεύομαι, *act humanely* or *courteously*, πρός τινας D.19.139: c. acc. rei, *to show kindness by granting* a thing, Hld.9.27, D.C.50.20; τι περί τινα Aristid.*Or*.21(22).10; τὰ θαυμαστά Id.2.234 J abs., Men.*Dysc*.573.

2. Astrol., = sq. I. 2, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.200.

II. c. acc. pers., *treat humanely*, J.*AJ*13.2.3; φ. τινά τι *do* one a *kindness*, Hld.9.2:—Pass., φιλανθρωπευθέντες D.S.18.18, cf. Phld.*Herc*.1457.9.

2. *conciliate*, τὸν δῆμον δώδεκα ἀποικίαις App.*BC*1.23.

φῐλανθρώπέω, = foreg., *show kindness*, τὰ πρὸς ἡμᾶς *PCair.Zen*.428.14 (iii B.C.); τὰ λοιπὰ φ. τῇ πόλει *SIG*456.8 (Ziaelas, iii B.C.); ταῖς ἑαυτοῦ δυνάμεσιν πεφιλανθρώπηκε *OGI*90.12 (Rosetta, ii B.C.).

2. abs. in Astrol., *to be favourable*, φιλανθρωποῦντος τόπου Ptol.*Tetr*.141.

II. trans., *treat kindly, deal kindly with*, τινα Plb.3.76.2, al.; τὸν τόπον Lxx 2Ma.13.23, cf. *POxy*.532.20 (ii A.D.):—Pass., Προαιρούμενος .. τὸν δῆμον φιλανθρωπεῖσθαι *Rev.Phil*.10(1936).253 (Ilium); φιλανθρωπηθείς Plb.38.20.11 (ap.Suid.); ἵν᾽ ὦ πεφιλανθρωπημένος that I may *obtain redress*, *PTeb*.31.21 (ii B.C.).

φῐλανθρώπία, ἡ, *humanity, benevolence, kind-heartedness, humane feeling*, or, in a weaker sense, *kindliness, courtesy*,

I. of men, Hp.*Praec*.6, Pl.*Euthphr*.3d, X.*Cyr*.1.4.1, Act.Ap.28.2, etc.; opp. σεμνότης, Isoc.15.133; opp. φθόνος, D.20.165; opp. ὠμότης, ib. 109; joined with εὔνοια, Isoc.5.114, D.18.5; with πραότης, Isoc.5.116; with χρηστότης, Iamb.ap.Stob.4.5.76; φ. λόγων *courtesy*, D.18.298; τῆς παρὰ τουτωνὶ τιμῆς καὶ φ. ib. 209; φ. διὰ τῶν λόγων Plb.28.17.11; φ. προσάγειν τινί Id.1.81.8; φ. εἰς or πρὸς τοὺς αἰχμαλώτους, ib. 79.8, 11; ὑπὸ φιλανθρωπίας Pl. l.c. μετὰ φ. Isoc.15 l.c.; *clemency*, X.*Cyr*.7.5.73; so φιλανθρωπίᾳ Id.*Ages*.1.22; *the intercourse* of lovers, Aeschin.1.171: pl., *acts of kindness, courtesies*, D.8.70, 25.86, Plb.36.17.13, Phld.*Rh*.2.160 S., etc.

b. ἡ σὴ φ. as a form of address, your *Clemency*, *PRyl*.296 (ii A.D.), etc.

2. of God, *love to man*, Ep.Tit.3.4, al.

II. of things, ἡ τοῦ ὀνόματος (i.e. νόμος) φ. its *mildness*, D.24.156; ἡ φ. τῆς τέχνης, of agriculture, X.*Oec*.15.4, cf. Aeschin.2.15; χώρα πάσης φ. ἐστερημένη, of a desert country, D.S.17.50; in disease, *mild symptoms*, Gal.19.219.

III. *concession, privilege*, *UPZ*162 vii 21 (ii B.C.), *OGI*139.20 (Egypt, ii B.C.), *Rev.Phil*.10 (1936).253 (Ilium); θεία φ. imperial *grant*, *SIG*888.102 (Scaptopara, iii A.D.).

φῐλανθρώπινος, η, ον, = sq., *IG*7.2711.110 (Acraeph., i A.D.). Adv. -νως dub.l. in Plb.33.18.3.

φῐλανθρώπιον, τό, *present*, '*douceur*', *Gloss*., cf. Ulp. in *Dig*.50.14.2.

φῐλανθρώπος, ον, *loving mankind, humane, benevolent, tender-hearted*, and, in weaker sense, *kind, courteous*, Epich.[274]; φ. καὶ φιλαθήναιος καὶ φιλόσοφος Isoc.*Ep*.5.2; φ. καὶ φιλόπολις Id.2.15; δημοτικὸς καὶ φ. X.*Mem*.1.2.60; ψυχὴν φιλανθρωπότατος Id.*Cyr*.1.2.1; φ. δὲ παύεσθαι τρόπου, of Prometheus, A.*Pr*.11, cf. 28; of animals that attach themselves to men, as of dogs, *gentle*, X.*Cyn*.6.25; of horses, Id.*Eq*.2.3; τὸ φιλάνθρωπον, = φιλανθρωπία, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.3, etc.; τὸ φ. καὶ μεταδοτικόν Phld.*Oec*.p.54 J.; τὰ φιλάνθρωπα *humane treatment*, τῶν φ. τυχεῖν *PCair.Zen*.638.13 (iii B.C.); *kindnesses*, Plb.10.38.3, 12.5.3, etc. as an honorific description, *SEG*31.901 (Caria, i A.D.)

2. of the gods, *loving men*, Pl.*Smp*.189c (Sup.), *Lg*.713d, Plu.*Num*.4, of Asclepius, *SEG*37.1019 (Pergamum, ii A.D.).

II. of things, *humane, humanizing*, χάρις δικαία καὶ φ. E.*Fr*.953.41; γεωργία X.*Oec*.19.17; ψηφίσματα Id.*Vect*.3.6; λόγοι D.45.4; τρόπος, in Music, Plu.2.1135c, etc.; of wines, *generous*, Id.*Cleom*.13 (Comp.), cf. 2.680b.

2. *appealing to human feeling*, of situations, Arist.*Po*.1452b38, al. (less prob., *satisfying the sense of poetic justice*).

3. Medic., of diet, *generous*, τροφὴ -οτέρα, opp. ὀλίγη, Gal.1.211; but of a medical treatise, *popular*, Id.15.551 (Comp.).

III. φιλάνθρωπα, τά, *concessions, grants, privileges, immunities*, *OGI*221.14 (Ilium, iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.37.11 (iii B.C.), *SIG*548.3 (Delph., iii B.C.), Plb.4.26.8, *UPZ*162 v 22, al. (ii B.C.), *OGI*331.42 (Pergam., ii B.C.), Epist.Jul.*Caes*.ap.J.*AJ*14.10.2, D.S.32.4, etc.; Thess. **φιλάνθρουπα** *IG*9(2).517.16 (Larissa, iii B.C.).

b. sg., *benefaction, endowment, gratuity*, *BGU*1202.10 (i B.C.), *Mon.Anc.Gr*.9.10, etc.

c. sg., *letter expressing friendly feelings*, *PSI*4.439.32, *PCair.Zen*.56.10 (both iii B.C.).

IV. Adv., -ως τινὶ κεχρῆσθαι D.19.225; φ. διακεῖσθαι πρός τινα Plb.1.68.13; φ. καὶ δημοτικῶς D.24.24; θεοφιλῶς καὶ φ. Isoc.9.43, cf. 15.132, Phld.*Herc*.1251.14, etc.: Sup. -ότατα D.24.191, D.C.69.2.

V. -ον, τό, = ἀπαρίνη, Dsc.3.90, Plin.*HN*24.176; **φιλανθρώπειος** βοτάνη in Archig.ap.Gal.12.574.

φῐλάνωρ [ᾱ], ορος, ὁ, ἡ, Dor. for φιλήνωρ, *fond of a man, amorous, conjugal*, στίβοι, τρόποι, A.*Ag*.411 (lyr.), 856; πόθος Id.*Pers*.136 (lyr.):—**φιλήνωρ** only in late Ep., Musae.267, Coluth.213.

II. *kindly*, ξείνων φ. τιμά B.1.40; *fond of men*, of dolphins, βιοτά Pi.*Fr*.236.

φίλαξ, Elean for δρῦς, Hsch.

° **φῐλάοιδος** [ᾰ], ον, *fond of singing*, Theoc.28.23; τέττιξ *AP*9.372; *musical*, φιλάοιδον λιγύραν χελύνναν Sapph.58.12 L.-P. κερκίς ib. 6.47 (Antip. Sid.): Nonn.*D*.1.415 Sup. -ότατος Epic.ap.D.Chr.32.84.

φῐλᾰπελλῆς, ὁ, *admirer of Apelles*, Hdn.Gr.1.82; Dor. -απελλᾶς cj. Lobeck for φιλοπελλᾶς (v.l. φιλοπελᾶς), ib. 57.

° **φῐλᾰπᾰμεύς**, έως, ὁ, *friend of Apamea*, τὸ συνέδριον τῶν φιλαπαμέων *IApam*. T 8 (Perinthos).

φῐλάπεπτος, ον, *subject to bad digestion*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.8.3.

° **φῐλᾰπεχθημοσύνη**, ἡ, *fondness for making enemies, quarrelsomeness*, D.54.37; Isoc.15.315 περὶ τοὺς λόγους Aristid.2.297 J.: pl., *quarrelsome attempts*, Isoc.15.317.

° **φῐλᾰπεχθήμων**, ον, gen. ονος, *fond of making enemies, quarrelsome*, Lys.24.24, D.24.6: of words Isoc.8.65, id.12.249, al. Sup., Jul.*Mis*.342d. Adv. -νως, ἔχειν to be *quarrelsome*, Pl.*R*.500b; πρός τινα Ph.2.381.

φῐλᾰπεχθής, ές, = foreg., Plb.12.25.6; λοιδορία Id.5.28.4. Adv. -θῶς, κατηγορεῖν Id.32.10.3.

φῐλαπλοϊκός, ή, όν, *fond of simplicity*, Luc.*Pisc*.20.

φῐλᾰπόδημος, ον, *fond of travelling*, X.*HG*4.3.2, Dicaearch.1.30, Ael.*NA*7.24; of Hippocrates, Sor.*Vit.Hippocr*.12.

φῐλαργεῖος, ον, *loving the Argives*, Them.*Or*.27.335c.

φῐλαργικός, ή, όν, (ἀργός) *contemplative*, dub. in Fulg.*Myth*.2.1.

φῐλαργῠρέω, *love money*, Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.43, LXX2Ma.10.20, *IG*9(2).338.12 (*Epist*. Flaminini), Phld.*Herc*.1457.12, Alciphr.1.40, S.E.*M*.11.122.

φῐλαργῠρία, ἡ, *love of money, avarice*, Hp.*Ep*.16, Democr.222, Isoc.8.96, Din.1.22, Diph.94, Plb.9.25.4, al., 1Ep.Ti.6.10, etc.

φῐλάργῠρος, ον, *fond of money, avaricious*, S.*Ant*.1055, *Fr*.587, Pl.*R*.347b, *PPetr*.3p.150 (iii B.C.), Phld.*Ind.Sto*.19, Ev.Luc.16.14, etc.; Sup. -ώτατος X.*Mem*.3.1.10, 3.13.4.

φῐλάρετος [ᾰ], ον, *lover of virtue*, Arist.*EN*1099^{a}11; θεός Ph.1.19; generally, *virtuous*, Alex.Trall.8.2.

φῐλᾰριστείδης, ου, ὁ, *admirer of Aristides*, *APl*.4.315 (Thom.Schol.).

φῐλᾰριστοτέλης, ου, ὁ, *admirer of Aristotle*, Phld.*Ind.Sto*.6.1, Str.13.1.54.

φῐλάρμᾰτος, ον, *fond of chariots* or *the chariot-race*, πόλις Pi.*I*.8(7).22; Θῆβαι E.*HF*467; as name of a horse, *Mélanges Beyrouth*15.111 (Berytus).

φῐλάρπαξ, αγος, ὁ, ἡ, *fond of rapine, ravenous*, *AB*1199.

φῐλαρσόκης [ᾰκ], ου, ὁ, *devoted, loyal to the Arsacid house*, Str.16.1.28.

φῐλάρτεμις, ὁ, ἡ, *lover of Artemis*, *Ephes*.2.29 (ii A.D.).

φῐλάρχαιος, ον, *fond of what is old, fond of antiquity*, Phld.*Rh*.1.157 S., Plu.2.1107e, Ath.3.126b: Rhet., *old-fashioned*, ἁρμονία D.H.*Dem*.36, al.

φῐλαρχέω, *to be fond of rule*, Plb.6.9.6, D.S.15.5, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.44, etc.

φῐλαρχία, ἡ, *love of rule, lust of power*, Thphr.*Char*.26.1, Plb.6.49.3, Phld.*Piet*.22, LXX4Ma.2.15, Gal.*Anim.Pass*.1.7, Jul.*Caes*.308d, freq. in Plu., as *Mar*.2, al.: in pl., Id.*Eum*.13; *efforts to gain power*, Id.*Cic*.10.

φῐλαρχιάω, *to be lustful of power*, Cels.ap.Orig.Cels.7.18.

φῐλαρχικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for an ambitious man*, Pherecr.14 (troch.(?), Posit. and Comp., φιλορχ- Meineke).

φῐλαρχος, ον, *fond of rule* or *power, ambitious*, Pl.*Phd*.82c, *R*.549a, Plb.6.48.8 (Sup.), Phld.*Ir*.p.37 W., etc.: τὸ φ. = φιλαρχία, Plu.2.793e.

φῐλαρχων, οντος, ὁ, *loving the rulers*, Aristox.ap.Stob.4.1.49.

φῐλασκητής, οῦ, ὁ, *lover of training* or *exercise*, Vett.Val.46.28.

φῐλαστράγᾰλος [ᾰγ], η, ον, *fond of playing at knucklebones*, *AP*6.276 codd. (Antip.).

φῐλαστρόλογος, ον, *loving astrology*, Ptol.*Tetr*.66.

φῐλάσωτος, ον, *fond of a profligate life, profligate, wanton*, *AP*5.174 (Mel.), 190 (Id.).

φῐλᾱτία, ἁ, = Dor. for φιλησία, *Foed.Delph.Pell*.1 *B* 8, 2 *A* 13 (iii B.C.).

φίλᾰτο [ῐ], Ep. 3 sg. aor. Med. of φιλέω, Il.20.304, Call.*Aet.Oxy*.2080.55:—as Pass., A.R.3.66.

φῐλαυθόμαιμος, ον, = φιλάδελφος, Lyc.566.

° **φῐλαυλος**, ον, *fond of the aulos*, Μοῦσαι S.*Ant*.965 (lyr.); δελφίς E.*El*.435 (lyr.); οἱ φ. Arist.*EN*1175^{b}3.

φῐλαύστηρος, ον, *devoted to austerity*, βίος Ph.1.39.

φῐλαυτέω, *to be fond of self*, Ph.2.558.

φῐλαυτία, ἡ, *self-love*, *self-regard*, Cic.*Att*.13.13.1, Plu.2.48f; in bad sense, *selfishness*, *UPZ*42.10 (ii B.C.), Ph.1.173, al., Porph.*Abst*.3.2, Jul.*Caes*.316d, *Mis*.349b.

φῐλαυτος, ον, (αὑτοῦ) *loving oneself*, in good sense, τὸν ἀγαθὸν δεῖ φ. εἶναι Arist.*EN*1169^{a}12: more freq. in bad sense, *selfish*, Id.*MM*1212^{a}29, Phld.*Ir*.p.60 W., Ph.1.171, al., 2Ep.Ti.3.2, Plu.*Arat*.1, al., Arr.*Epict*.1.19.11; φ. μᾶλλον ἢ δεῖ Arist.*Rh*.1389^{b}35; τὸ φ. = φιλαυτία, Id.*EN*1168^{b}14, Plu.2.40f, etc. Adv. -τως Luc.*Am*.27, S.E.*M*.7.314.

φῐλαυτότης, ητος, ἡ, = φιλαυτία, Vett.Val.345.9.

φίλαυχος [ῐ], ον, *boastful*, Sch.Il.10.249.

° **φῐλᾰχαιός**, ὁ, ἡ, *friend of the Achaeans*, Hdn.Gr.1.228, cf. pers.n. Φιλάχαιος *IG*5(2).159 (Tegea, Lacon. dial., v B.C.).

φῐλᾰχιλλεύς, έως, ὁ, *friend of Achilles*, Eust.1696.63.

φῐλαψευδής, ές, *truthful*, dub.l. in Ph.1.644 (Sup.).

φῐλέβδομος, ον, *fond of the number seven*, ib. 27; πάντα φ. everything '*goes by sevens*', *Theol.Ar*.42.

φῐλέγγῠος, ον, *readily giving security* or *bail*, E.*Fr*.923, Str.5.1.9.

φίλεγκλήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *fond of fault-finding*, Ph.1.310, Poll.3.139, Gal.13.485, Sch.Il.1.354, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.874, etc. Adv. -μόνως Poll. l.c.

φίλεγκώμιος, ον, *loving praises*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.773.

φίλέθειρος, ον, *attached to the hair*, αινδών *AP*6.307 (Phan.).

φίλειδήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *fond of learning*, Str.1.1.23, al., prob. in Cic.*Att*.12.6.2; τὸ φ. Str.1.2.29.,

φίλεκδημητής, οῦ, ὁ, = sq., Vett.Val.45.32.

φίλέκδημος, ον, = φιλαπόδημος, τὸ φ. Str.1.2.29, 2.3.5.

φίλελεήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *compassionate*, LXXTo.14.9; also contr. **φῐλελήμων** *IG*2[2].4514.20.

φίλελευθέριος, ον, *loving liberality*, Lib.*Decl*.43 *Prooem.*; v.l. for sq. in D.H.11.15.

φίλελεύθερος, ον, *loving freedom, liberal*, Plb.4.30.5; πόλις Plu.*Tim*.2, etc.; τὸ φ. Plb.2.55.9, D.S.2.1, D.H.11.15 (cf. foreg.), etc.

φίλέλλην, ηνος, ὁ, ἡ, *fond of the Hellenes*, mostly of foreign princes, as Amasis, Hdt.2.178, cf. Plu.*Ant*.23; of Parthian kings, *BMus.Cat.Coins*, *Parthia*p.14, etc.; φ. Ἀρσάκης *PAvrom*.1 *A* 2 (i B.C.); also of Nero, *SIG*814.41 (Acraephiae, i A.D.); also of Hellenic tyrants, as Jason of Pherae, Isoc.5.122; generally of Hellenic patriots, Pl.*R*.470e; of Hippocrates, Sor.*Vit.Hippocr*.8; καλὸν Ἕλληνα ὄντα φιλέλληνα εἶναι X.*Ages*.7.4; μᾶλλον φ. ib. 2.31, Isoc.4.96; μάλιστα φ., of the subjects of Evagoras, Id.9.50; coupled with φιλοβασιλεύς, *Com.Adesp*. in *Gött.Nachr*.1922.31.

φίλελπις, ιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *readily hoping, always hoping*, Phryn.*PS*p.121 B.

φίλέμπορος, ον, *fond of traffic and travel*, Hdt.6.7, Nonn.*D*.9.88; name of a comedy ascribed to Naevius, Fulg.*Serm.Ant*.21.

φῐλενδεικτέω, *to be fond of showing off*, Eust.702.20.

φῐλενδοξος, ον, *fond of the great, snobbish*, Cic.*Att*.13.19.3.

φῐλενδοτος, ον, expld. as = ἐλεήμων, Hsch.

φῐλενθεος, ον, *filled with divine influence*, δειράς Limen.22; of a person, *religious*, *IG*3.1384; of Pan, *lover of inspired frenzy*, Orph.*H*.11.5.

φῐλεντολος, ον, *loving the commandments*, *CIG*9904 (Jewish), *Sammelb*.1540 (v A.D.).

° **φῐλέννομος**, ον, *loving those who keep the law*, φιλόθεος φ. Χριστοῦ *MAMA*1.237 (Laodicea Combusta).

° **φῐλεξᾰπᾰ́της**, ου, ὁ, ἡ, *fond of deceit*, *AP*5.164 (Asclep.).

φῐλέξοδος, ον, *fond of going out* or *gadding about*, Axiop.4.4 codd.Stob.

φῐλεορταστής, οῦ, ὁ, = sq., Poll.1.20.

φῐλεορτος, ον, *fond of feasts*, εἰρήνη Ar.*Th*.1147 (lyr.); Σύροι Hdn.2.7.9.

φῐλεπαινος, ον, *loving praise*, Phld.*Herc*.1457.11.

φῐλεπίστήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *fond of knowledge* or *science*, Ph.2.374. Adv. -νως ib. 300.

φῐλεπίστροφος, ον, *tending to recur*, πάθος Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.90.

φῐλεπίτῑμητής, οῦ, ὁ, *censorious person*, Isoc.1.31, Ath.9.385a.

φῐλεπίτῑμος, ον, *fault-finding, censorious*, τὸ Τιμαίου φ. Plb.12.4[A].6.

φῐλεραστέω, *to be amorous*, Poll.3.68.

φῐλεραστής, οῦ, ὁ, *fond of a lover*, or *fond of having lovers*, Pl.*Smp*.192b,Arist.*Rh*.1371[b]24.

φῐλεραστία, ἡ, *devotion to a lover*, Pl.*Smp*.213d, Aristaenet.1.18.

φῐλεραστος, ον, *amorous*, Plb.23.5.7, *AP*5.143 (Mel.), etc.

II. *dear to lovers*, ῥόδον *AP*5.135 (Mel.); πακτίς *IG*14.793.5 (Naples).

φῐλεραστρια, ἡ, *amorous*, *AP*5.3 (Phld.), 10.18 (Marc. Arg.).

φῐλεργέω, *love work, be industrious*, D.H.5.66, Plu.2.13a; of the spider, Ael.*NA*1.21.

φῐλεργία, ἡ, *industry*, X.*Oec*.20.26, D.36.5, Arist.*Rh*.1361[a]8, *OGI*669.33 (Egypt, i A.D.).

φῐλεργός, όν, *industrious*, D.36.44, Plu.2.552a, etc.: τό φ., = φιλεργία, Ael.*VH*13.1. Adv. -γῶς ib. 12.45.

φῐλερημία, ἡ, *love of solitude*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.161.

° **φῐλέρημος**, ον, *fond of solitude*, Hp.*Ep*.12, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.7.10, Ph.1.490, 506, Corn.*ND*30, Orph.*H*.56.2, Vett.Val.43.14, *AP*5.9 (Rufin), 9.373.

φῐλέρῑθος, ον, *fond of wool-spinning*, κόρη Παλλαντιάς *AP*6.247 (Phil.):metaph., φ. ἀλακάτα Theoc.28.1.

φῐλερις, ιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *fond of strife, disputatious, quarrelsome*, Arist.*SE*171[b]26, Axionic.6.9, Phld.*Piet*.95, Muson.*Fr*.16p.86 H.

φῐλεριστέω, *love strife*, *EM*793.32, Phot., Suid.

φῐλεριστής, οῦ, ὁ, = φίλερις, Alex.335.

φῐλεριστία, ἡ, *disputatiousness*, Simp.*in Ph*.88.30.

φῐλεριστικός, ή, όν, *pugnacious, combative*, φύσις Sch.Ar.*Pax*788.

φῐλεριστος, ον, *pertinax*, *Gloss*.

φιλερνέω, cj. for λιφερνέω in Hsch.

φίλερος, perh. f.l. for φιλέρ‹ιστ›ος, Vett.Val.18.9.

° **φίλερως** [ῐ], ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *prone to love, amorous*, *AP*5.206 (Leon.Tarent.), Nic.*fr*.16 G.-S. *AP*5.170 (Mel.), 196 (Id.), Luc.*Am*.12, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.170.

φίλέσπερος, ον, *fond of evening*, ἄνθος *AP*7.31 (Diosc.).

φίλεστιάτωρ [ᾱ], ορος, ὁ, *lover of feasting*, Ph.2.70.

φῐλεταίρειος, α, ον, *of Philetaerus*.

I. Φιλεταίρειον, τό, with or without ἀργύριον, *treasure dedicated by P.*, *Inscr.Délos*320 *B* 84 (iii B.C.), *IG*11(2).224 *A* 4 (Delos, iii B.C.).

II. **-εια** (sc. ἱερά), τά, *festival in his honour*, *Inscr.Délos*366 *A* 57 (iii B.C.), 442 *B* 54 (ii B.C.): **-ειος,** ὁ (sc. μήν), name if a month at Pergamon, prob. in *Yale Classical Studies* 2.205: **-ειος** πούς a foot containing 16 δάκτυλοι, Hero *Geom*.4.3, al.

φῐλεταιρία, ἡ, *attachment to one's comrades*, X.*Ages*.2.21, Alex.334, Arist.*Rh*.1364[b]2.

II. = φιλεταίριον, Plin.*HN*25.64.

φῐλεταιρικός, ή, όν, *of comradely affection*, Sch.Il.4.412.

φῐλεταίριον, τό or **-ιος,** ὁ, = πολεμώνιον, Dsc.4.8 (also **φῐλεταιρίς,** ίδος, ἡ, Plin.*HN*25.99; but = ῥάμνος, a spinous buckthorn, Nic.*Th*.632, where φιλέταιριν codd.).

II. = ὠκιμοειδές, Dsc.4.28.

2. = κληματίς, Ps.-Dsc.4.7.

φῐλεταίρος, ον, *fond of one's comrades* or *partisans, true to them*, Pl.*Ly*.211e, Arist.*Rh*.1389ª37, Thphr.*Char*.29.4; ἀνδρεία, τρόπος, ἦθος, Th.3.82, X.*Cyr*.8.3.49, Cratin.Jun.12; τὸ φ., = φιλεταιρία, Timocl.8.4, Plu.*Lys*.5. Adv. -ρως, in bad sense, Aeschin.1.110.

φίλετνος [ῐ], ον, *fond of pulse-soup*, *Com.Adesp*.1190 (fort. -ετνής).

φίλεύδῐος, ον, *loving clear weather*, Ἀμφιτρίτα *Hymn.Is*.145.

φίλεύηχος, ον, *fond of loud cries*, Διόπαν *Epigr.Gr*.827.5 (Caesarea Panias).

φίλεύιος, ον, *loving the cry of* εὐοῖ, epith. of Dionysus, *AP*9.524, Nonn.*D*.12.114.

φίλεύλειχος, ον, (λείχω) *fond of dainties*, *AP*6.305 (Leon. Brunck for φιλεύχειλος; φιλεύλοιχος Lobeck, φιλεύχυμος Hecker).

° **φίλευνος**, ον, *libidinous*, *Anacreont* 1.7 W.

2. *devoted to one's marriage*(*-bed*), *SB*10162(546).2 (iii/iv A.D.).

φίλευποιία, ἡ, v. φιλοποιία.

φῐλευρῑδης [ῑδ], ου, ὁ, *fond of Euripides*, Plu.2.755b; name of a comedy by Axionicus, Ath.4.175b; by Philippides, Poll.9.38.

° **φῐλεφέσιος**, ὁ, *loving the Ephesians*, *IEphes*.1381a, 11, 1545.6.

° **φῐλεύτακτος**, ον, *well disciplined*, ἐφηβοσύνα *AP*6.282 (Theod.).

φῐλεύτράπελος [ᾰ], ον, *loving wit*, Arist.*VV*1251ª20, v.l. *Rh*.1389ᵇ11.

φῐλεύφρόσῡνος, ον, *fond of good cheer*, Vett.Val.104.14, Heph.Astr.1.1.

φῐλεύχειλος, ον, v. φιλεύλειχος.

φῐλεύώδης, ες, *loving sweet smells*, Tz.*H*.5.399.

φῐλέφηβος, ον, *fond of youths*, *AP*12.161 (Asclep.).

φῐλεχθής, ές, *quarrelsome*, Theoc.5.137.

φῐλεχθρέω, *exercise enmity*, LXXPr.3.30, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.171.

φῐλεχθρος, ον, *disharmonic*, μῖξις Gal.19.486.

II. *prone to enmity*, Ptol.*Tetr*.119. Adv., -ρως ἔχειν πρός τινα to be *hostile* towards any one, D.L.3.36; φ. διακείμενοι Ptol.*Tetr*.191.

φῐλέψιος, ον, (ἑψιάομαι) *fond of play, sportive*, Nonn.*D*.10.378.

φῐλέω, Aeol. **φίλημμι** Sapph.79, cf. Ead.*Oxy*.1787 *Fr*.1 + 2.24; 2 sg. φίλησθα Ead.22; late 3 pl. φίλεισι *Epigr.Gr*.990.12 (Balbill.): Boeot. **φίλειμι** Hdn.Gr.2.930: Ep. inf. φιλήμεναι Il.22.265: Ion. and Ep. impf. φιλέεσκε 3.388, al.: fut. φιλήσω, Ep. inf. φιλησέμεν Od.4.171: aor. 1 ἐφίλησα Pi.*P*.2.16, etc.: pf. πεφίληκα ib. 1.13:—Med., Poet.1 aor. ἐφῑλάμην; 3 sg. ἐφίλατο, φίλατο, Il.5.61, 20.304, Call.*Aet.Oxy*.2080.55; 3 pl. φίλαντο Lyc.274; imper. φῖλαι Il.5.117, 10.280; subj. φίλωνται *h.Cer*.117, Hes.*Th*.97; but φίλατο as Pass., A.R.3.66; also part. φιλάμενος *IG*14.1549 (Rome):—Pass., fut. Med. φιλήσομαι in Pass. sense, Od.1.123, 15.281, Antipho 1.19: fut. 3 πεφιλήσομαι Call.*Del*.270: aor. ἐφιλήθην E.*Hec*.1000, Pl.*Phdr*.253c: Ep. 3 pl. ἐφίληθεν Il.2.668: pf. πεφίλημαι Pi.*N*.4.45, X.*An*.1.9.28; Dor.Part. πεφιλᾱμένος Theoc.3.3. [ῐexcept in the forms ἐφίλατο, φῖλατο, etc.]: (φίλος):—*love, regard with affection*, opp. μισεῖν, Pl.*R*.334c, Arist.*Rh*.1380ᵇ34; φιλήσω τὸν δῆμον τὸν Ἀθηναίων *IG*1².15.36; (on its relation to *sexual love* v. infr. 3); of the love of gods for men, φ. δέ ἑ μητίετα Ζεύς Il.2.197; πέρι γάρ μ' ἐφίλει (of the love of the master for his swineherd) Od.14.146; (also ὃν περὶ κῆρι φ. Ζεὺς .. παντοίην φιλότητα Od.15.245, cf. Il.9.117); μάλα τούς γε φ. ἑκάεργος Ἀπόλλων Il.16.94; εἰ .. Ἕκτορά περ φιλέεις καὶ κήδεαι αὐτοῦ 7.204, etc.; of love for a child reared, Od.15.370; αἰ δὲ μὴ φίλει, ταχέως φιλήσει κωὐκὶ θέλοισα Sapph.1.23; λόγοις φιλοῦσαν οὐ στέργω φίλην S.*Ant*.543; φιλέων φιλέοντα Pi.*P*.10.66; ὃν δ' ἐχρῆν φιλεῖν στυγεῖς A.*Ch*.907; μάλιστά σ' .. ἤχθηρα κἀφίλησ' ἐν ἡμέρᾳ μιᾷ S.*El*.1363; ὃν οἱ θεοὶ φιλοῦσιν ἀποθνῄσκει νέος Men.125; ὅσα θεοὶ ἀνθρώποις οὓς φιλοῦσιν [διδόασιν] *SIG*985.48 (Philadelphia, i B.C.); οἱ φιλοῦντές τινα his *friends*, freq. in massages and letters, *OGI*1840.10 (Philae, i B.C.), Ep.Tit.3.15, *PSI*8.971.30 (iii/iv A.D.), etc.; φιλεῖν ἐμαυτήν, αὐτόν, E.*Hel*.999, Med.86,etc.:—Pass., *to be beloved* by one, ἐκ Διός Il.2.668; παρ' αὐτῇ 13.627, etc.; τινι E.*Hec*.1000.

2. *treat affectionately* or *kindly*, esp. *welcome, entertain* a guest, Od.4.29, 5.135, Il.3.207, etc.; φίλος δ' ἦν ἀνθρώποισιν, πάντας γὰρ φιλέεσκεν ὁδῷ ἔπι οἰκία ναίων Il.6.15; ξεῖνον ἐνὶ μεγάροισι φ. Od.8.42; ξεῖνον ἄγων ἐν δώμασι .. φιλέειν καὶ τιέμεν 15.543, cf. 14.322; θεὸς (i.e. Calypso) ἥ με .. ἐφίλει τε καὶ ἔτρεφεν 7.256; τίς ἂν φιλέοντι μάχοιτο*;* who would quarrel with *a kind host?* 8.208; etc.:—Pass., παρ' ἄμμι φιλήσεαι *welcome shalt thou be* in our house, Od.1.123, cf. 15.281.

3. opp. ἐρᾶν, τούτους μάλιστά φασι φιλεῖν ὧν ἂν ἐρῶσι *regard with affection* those for whom they have a passion, Pl.*Phdr*.231c; ὥστε οὐ μόνον φιλοῖο ἄν, ἀλλὰ καὶ ἐρῷο ὑπ' ἀνθρώπων X.*Hier*.11.11, cf. *Smp*.8.21; εἰκος τὸ φιλεῖν τοὺς ἐρωμένους Arist.*APr*.70ª6; but φ. is used of lovers, ἥ γ' Εὐρυμάχῳ μισγέσκετο καὶ φιλέεσκεν Od.18.325; Λυσίθεος Μικίωνα φιλῖν φησι μάλισστα τῶν ἐν τῇ πόλει *IG*1².924; οὐκ ἔστ' ἐραστὴς ὅστις οὐκ ἀεὶ φιλεῖ E.*Tr*.1051, cf. Hdt.4.176 (Pass.), Ar.*Lys*.905; of the *love* of man for wife, ὅς τις ἀνὴρ ἀγαθὸς .. τὴν αὐτοῦ φιλέει (*cherishes* her) καὶ κήδεται ὡς καὶ ἐγὼ τὴν ἐκ θυμοῦ φίλεον Il.9.343, cf. 486; τὴν αὐτὸς φιλέεσκεν *loved and cherished* as his wife, ib. 450; but ἐμὲ .. ἀτιμάζει, φιλέει δ' ἀΐδηλον Ἄρηα (Hephaestus speaks of Aphrodite) Od.8.309: Com., ὦ Δῆμ', ἐραστής εἰμι σὸς φιλῶ τέ σε καὶ κήδομαί σου Ar.*Eq*.1341.

b. of sexual intercourse, Hsch. s.v. βαίνειν.

4. *show outward signs of love*, esp. *kiss* (not in Hom.), φ. τοῖσι στόμασι *kiss on* the mouth, opp. τὰς παρειὰςφιλέονται, Hdt.1.134, cf. X.*Cyr*.1.4.27, *Smp*.9.5; κατὰ τὸ στόμα *AP*5.284 (Agath.); φιλήσω .. τὸ σὸν κάρα S.*OC*1131; πατέρα .. περὶ χεῖρε βαλοῦσα φιλήσει A.*Ag*.1559 (anap.), cf. Ar.*Av*.671, 674, Pl.*Phdr*.255e, Ev.Marc.14.44, etc.: c. dupl. acc. τὸ φίλαμα, τὸ .. τὸν Ἄδωνιν .. ἀποθνᾴσκοντα φίλασεν the kiss wherewith *she kissed* him, Mosch.3.69:—Med., τὰς παρειάς *kiss each other's* cheeks, Hdt. l.c.

5. of things as objects of love, *like, approve*, σχέτλια ἔργα Od.14.83; ἀοιδάν Pi.*N*.3.7; οὔθ' ἱστῶν ἐφίλησεν ὁδοὺς οὔτε δείπνων .. τέρψιας *P*.9.18, etc.; αἰσχροκέρδειαν S.*Ant*.1056, cf. 312; τὰς λευκοτάτας [μάζας] Telecl.1.6 (anap.); Πράμνιον οἶνον Ephipp.28.

6. of things as the subject, ἡσυχία δὲ φιλεῖ συμπόσιον Pi.*N*.9.48; ἣ [μίτρη] μαστοὺς ἐφίλησε Call.*Epigr*.39.

7. in making a request, οἶσθ' ὅτιὴ φιλῶ σ' ἐγώ, κἀμοὶ πιθόμενος ὑπαποκίνει τῆς ὁδοῦ Ar.*Av*.1010; so τί πράσσει Φηλικίων ὁ ἀγαθός*;* φιλῶ σε *pray*, how goes it with the worthy Felicio? Arr.*Epict*.1.19.20; so perh. in Herod.1.66, πείσθητί μευ, φιλέω σε (but rather 'I *speak as a true friend*').

II. after Hom., c. inf. *love* to do, *be fond* of doing, and so *to be wont* or *used to*, do, φιλέει ὁ θεὸς τὰ ὑπερέχοντα κολούειν Hdt.7.10.ε´; ἢν ἁμάρτωσι τοῦ πατρικοῦ τύπου .. φιλέουσι διαφθείρεσθαι Democr.228; Μοῖσα μεμνᾶσθαι φ. Pi.*N*.1.12, cf. *P*.3.18; φιλεῖ

δὲ τίκτειν ὕβρις .. ὕβριν A.*Ag*.763 (lyr.); τοῖς θανοῦσί τοι φιλοῦσι πάντες κειμένοις ἐπεγγελᾶν S.*Aj*.989, etc.; rarely with part. for inf., φιλεῖς δὲ δρῶσ' αὐτὸ σφόδρα Ar.*Pl*.645.

2. of things, events, etc., αὔρη ἀπὸ ψυχροῦ τινος φιλέει πνέειν Hdt.2.27; φιλεῖ ὠδῖνα τίκτειν νύξ A.*Supp*.769; ἐμπόρων ἔπη φ. πλανᾶσθαι S.*OC*304; φιλεῖ γάρ πως τὰ τοιαῦθ' ἑτέρᾳ τρέπεσθαι Ar.*Nu*.813 (lyr.); φιλεῖ μεγάλα στρατόπεδα ἐκπλήγνυσθαι Th.4.125; ὃ δὴ φ. ὁ ἔρως ἐμποιεῖν Pl.*Smp*.182c: esp. with γίγνεσθαι of what *usually* happens, ἀπὸ πείρης πάντα ἀνθρώποισι φιλέει γίνεσθαι everything comes to man by experience, Hdt.7.9.γ', cf. 7.10.ζ', 7.50, Th.3.42, Isoc.6.104, Pl.*R*.494c, al.; αἷα φ. γίγνεσθαι Th.7.79, cf. Hdt.8.128; without γίγνεσθαι, οἷα δὴ φιλεῖ as *is wont*, Pl.*R*.467b; ἀποῖα φ. Luc.*Am*.9.

3. impers., φιλέει δέ κως προσημαίνειν (sc. ὁ θεός), εὖτ' ἂν .. Hdt.6.27; ὡς δὴ φιλεῖ .. λόγον ἔχειν ἀνθρώπους as *it is usual* for .., Plu.*Pomp*.73.

φίλη, ἡ, v. φίλος I. 1b.

φίληβος [ῐ], ον, (ἥβη) *loving youth*: only as pr. n. *Philebus*.

° **φῐληδέω**, *find pleasure in, take delight in*, c. dat., μάχαις Ar.*Pax*1130 (lyr.); ταῖς ὑσίν Antiph.126.3; ῥίζῃ Plb.34.10.4; Φοῖβος ἀεὶ πολίεσσι φ. Call.*Ap*.56; μὴ φ. τῇ περιωδευμένῃ προφορᾷ Phld.*Rh*.1.158 S.; φ. ἐρημίαις *to like to dwell in* .., Andreas ap.Ath.7.312e; πρὸς τὴν ψύξιν Gal.7.611; φ. πρὸς τοῖς μυροπωλίοις Alciphr.3.24; ἐπὶ τῇ χώρᾳ Suid. s.v. πενέσται: c. part., φ. διέλκων Ar. l.c. φ. ἐσθίων Ael.*NA*4.21: abs., Thphr.*HP*9.16.1.

φῐληδής, ές, *fond of pleasure*, Arist.*EN*1157^{a}33.

II. *easily pleasing*, τινι Sch. Pi.*P*.2.133.

φῐληδία, ἡ, *delight*, γρυλίζειν ὑπὸ φιληδίας, of pigs, Ar.*Pl*.307 (lyr.), cf. 311 (lyr.).

φῐληδονία, ἡ, *fondness for pleasure*, Democr.159 (pl.), Agatharch.*Fr.Hist*.11, Hp.*Ep*.17, Epict.*Gnom*.45, Plu.2.72c, 21c, *Sull*.2, Max.Tyr.31.5, S.E.*M*.11.120, etc.

φῐληδνοικός, ή, όν, *advocating hedonism*, λόγοι Olymp.*in Grg*.p.7 N.

φῐλήδονος, ον, (ἡδονή) *fond of pleasure*, Plb.39.1.10, 2Ep.Ti.3.4, Epict.*Gnom*.46, Plu.*Galb*.1, al., Luc.*Herm*.16, Max.Tyr.4.2, etc.: τὸ φ., = φιληδονία, Plu.2.1094a.

2. *wont to bring delight*, Βάκχοιονᾶμα *AP*10.118.

° **φῐληγορία**, ἡ, poet. **-ίη**, *friendly speech*, *GVI*1864 (Athens, ii/iii A.D.).

φῐληκοέω, *to be attentive*, Plb.3.57.4.

φῐληκοΐα, ἡ, *fondness for listening to*, τῶν λόγων Isoc.1.18: abs., Plu.2.40a, 44a, Jul.*Mis*.358d, prob. in Satyr.*Vit.Eur.Fr*.2 i 16.

φῐλήκοος, ον, (ἀκοή) *fond of hearing* conversation, discourses, etc., φ. καὶ ζητητικός Pl.*R*.535d; φιλόμουσος καὶ φ. ib. 548e; οἵ τε φιλοθεάμονες οἵ τε φ. ib. 475d; ἀνὴρ φ. καὶ ἱστορικός Plu.*Alc*.10:—τὸ φ., = φιληκοΐα, Id.2.704e: but also, *fond of hearing* for mere pastime, opp., οἱ φιλομαθοῦντες, Plb.7.7.8. Adv. -ως, ἔχειν Hld.5.16, Aristid.2.230 J., Chor.6.34p.95 F.-R.

φῐληλάκᾰτος [ᾰκ], ον, *fond of the spindle*, καλαθίσκος *AP*6.160 (Antip. Sid.); prob. in B.1.74p.439 Jebb.

φῐληλῐάς, άδος, ἡ, (ἥλιος) *loving the sun*, ᾠδή Telesill.2.

φῐληλῐαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who delights in the trials of the Heliaea*, Ar.*V*.88.

φίλημα [ῐ], ατος, τό, Dor. **φίλᾱμα** Mosch.1.5:—*kiss*, A.*Fr*.135, X.*Mem*.1.3.12, etc.; φ. δοῦναι E.*IA*679, 1238; φ. παρὰ γένυν τιθέντα σόν Id.*Supp*.1154; πατρὶ .. διὰ φιλημάτων ἰών Id.*Andr*.416; of kisses as prizes in a game, παίζωμεν περὶ φιλημάτων Pl.Com.46, cf. S.*Fr*.537, Eub.3.4; as a symbol of Christian love, 1Ep.Cor.16.20.

II. pl., *cosmetics*, Ach.Tat.2.38 (fort. φαρμάκων).

φῐλημάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg.; only as pr. n., Luc.*D.Meretr*.11.2.

φίλημη, ἡ, = φιλία, Theognost.*Can*.112, *EM*216.3.

φίλημμι, v. φιλέω.

φῐλημονίειος (written **-ιηος**) ἀγών, festival *in honour of Philemon*, at Aphrodisias, *CIG*2811: -ίηα, τά, prob. ib. 2812.

φῐλημοσύνη, ἡ, *friendliness, affection*, Thgn.284 (v.l. συνημοσύνη), *IG*1^{2}.1016.

φίλημων, ον, gen. ονος, *kindly, affectionate*, *EM*259.57:elsewh. as pr. n.

φῐλήνεμος, ον, (ἄνεμος) *loving the wind*, πίτυς Plu.2.676a; (of bellows) αὐλός *AP*6.92 (Phil.).

φῐλήνιος, ον, (ἡνία) *accepting the rein*, ἵπποι A.*Pr*.465.

φῐλήνωρ, v. φιλάνωρ.

φῐληραϊστης, οῦ, ὁ, *friend of the* Ἡραϊσταί (guild of Hera-worshippers), *IGRom*.4.1732 (Samos).

φῐλήρεμος, ον, *lover of silence*, epith. of the moon, *PMag.Par*.1.2808.

φῐλήρετμος, ον, (ἐρετμός) *fond of the oar*, of the Phaeacians, Od.8.96, etc.; of the Taphians, 1.181; κυδοιμός Nonn.*D*.39.214.

φῑλησία, ἡ, *thievishness*, Hsch. (pl.); cf. φιλήτης.

° **φῐλήσιος**, ὁ, epith. of Apollo, Conon33.4 (prob. for Φιλίου), Varr.ap.Sch.Stat.Theb.3.283, Macr.*Sat*.1.17; Arr.*Peripl.M.Eux*.2.2.

II. φιλήσια, τά, = φιλοτήσια, προσφιλῆ, Hsch.

φῐλησίμολπος [σῐ], ον, = φιλόμολπος, Pi.*O*.14.13.

φῐλησίμως, Adv. *in love*, Hellanic.19(*b*) J.

φῐλησις, εως, ἡ, *loving, affection*, Arist.*EN*1166^{b}32, 1156^{a}6 (pl.), Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.347.18, Plot.2.3.11.

φῐλησιστέφᾰνος, ον, = φιλοστέφανος, δαίς Pi.*Pae*.1.8, cf. Aristid.*Or*.49(25).31.

φῐλήσῠχος, ον, *fond of rest, peaceful*, Paul.Al.M.4.

φῐλητέον, *one must love*, S.*Ant*.524, Arist.*EN*1165^{b}14.

φῑλητεύω, *to ba a* φῑλήτης, *h.Merc*.159 (v.l. φηλ-).

° **φῑλήτης**, ου, ὁ, *thief*, voc. φιλῆτα Archil.46, *h.Merc*.446; φῶτες φιλῆται ib. 67; φιλητέων ὄρχαμος ib. 175 (prob.); φιλήτης ἀνήρ A.*Ch*.987(1001); ὅρκος γὰρ οὐδεὶς ἀνδρὶ φιλήτῃ βαρύς S.*Fr*.933, cf. *Ichn*.332; ὃς δὲ γυναικὶ πέποιθε, πέποιθ' ὅ γε φιλήτῃσι Hes.*Op*.375; Ἑρμῆς φιλήτης Hellanic.19(*b*) J.; Ἑρμῆς φιλητῶν ἄναξ E.*Rh*.217; τῶν φιλητέων .. ἄνακτα (sc. Ἑρμῆν) *Epigr.Gr*.1108 (Chios, date unknown); φιλήτης ὁ Ἔρως καλοῖτ' ἄν *AP*5.308 (Dioph.); οὐκέτι χεῖρες ἔπαγροι φιλητέων Call.*fr*.260.65 Pf.; *latronum more, quos* φιλήτας (*hostilistas, stilistas, psti[l]listas,* codd.) *Aegyptii vocant*, Seneca Ep.51.13. (The spelling φιλ-, which is proved correct by φιλατία (q.v.), is found in *Epigr.Gr*. l.c., the Papyri of Hippon79.10, 102.12 W. S.*Ichn.* l.c., Hellanic. l.c., Call. l.c. (tab. lign.), and the best codd. of the remaining Gr. passages, cf. Trypho and Hdn.Gr.ap.Choerob. in *An.Ox*.2.271; φιλ- also in Hsch., Suid.; φηλ- has MS. authority in Hes. l.c. (φιλ- Sch. Vett. cited by Eust.194.31), E. l.c., etc.)

φῐλητής, οῦ, ὁ, *lover*, *AP*5.270 (Maced.).

φῐλητήσιος, α, ον, *productive of love* or *friendship*, φυλακτήριον φ. Cyran.40 codd. (fort. φιλοτήσιον).

φῐλητικός, ή, όν, *disposed to love*, τινος Arist.*EN*1117b30, *Pol*.1327b39: abs., *affectionate*, Id.*EE*1239a27, *HA*488b21, Plu.2.3d (Comp.):τὸ φ. Id.*Per*.1.

II. *fond of kissing*, Arist.*Pr*.953b15.

° **φῐλητός**, ή, όν, *to be loved, worthy of love*, Id.*EN*1168a15; τὰ φ. *objects of love*, ib. 1156a8, γυνὴ φ. *IG*12(3).910; sup. -τότατος *GVI*1899.2 (Pisidia, ii/iii A.D.).

II. Adv. -τῶς *in a friendly spirit*, Eust.1490.47.

° **φῐλητρον**, τό, the primary form of φίλτρον, acc. to *EM*795.17.

° **φῐλήτωρ**, ορος, ὁ, *lover* (Cretan acc. to Str. l.c.), Call.*fr*.23.4 Pf., Str.10.4.21, Hsch.

2. as fem., ἡ δέ .. κεῖται φ. τοῦδε here lies his *paramour*, A.*Ag*.1446.

II. as Adj., *loving*, ἀγοστός, κόλπος, Nonn.*D*.3.398, 21.27.

φῐλήφαιστος, ὁ, *friend of Hephaestus*, Eratosth.(?)ap.Apollod. (*FGrH*244) *Fr*.85 J.

φῐλία, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, (φιλέω) *affectionate regard, friendship* (not in A. or S.), usu. betw. equals, ἄνδρεσσι κακοῖς συνθέμενοι φ. Thgn.306, *IG*1².1037; ἐπαγγέλλεσθαι φ. Hdt.7.130; εἰς ἀλλήλους φιλίας ἀνακίρνασθαι E.*Hipp*.254 (anap.), cf. Democr.109, al., Hippias.17, Antipho Soph.64 (pl.), And.3.29, Pl.*Smp*.179c, etc.; φιλίας, inscr. on a bowl (perh. *loving*-cup), *BSA*32.194 (Haliartus, Hellenistic), etc.; ἡ τῆς ψυχῆς φ. διὰ τὸ ἁγνὴ εἶναι, opp. ἔρως, X.*Smp*.8.15, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.255e; opp. ἔχθρα, Isoc.1.33, Plot.3.2.2; ἡ φ. τοῦ κόσμου ἔχθρα τοῦ θεοῦ ἐστιν Ep.Jac.4.4; opp. μῖσος, Isoc.15.122; φ. θεῶν καὶ ἀνθρώπων Pl.*Smp*.188d; of family *affection*, X.*Hier*.3.7 (pl.); ἐν ταῖς φ. in the *family circle*, Arist.*Po*.1453b19; of the *regard* of dependents towards their superiors, X.*An*.1.6.3; φ. ἡ πρὸς τὸν δῆμον Isoc.16.28; of *friendship* between States, ἐχρημάτισε περὶ φιλίας τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις Th.5.5; φ. καὶ ξυμμαχία Id.6.34; τῆς φ. ἀφέσθαι, τὴν φ. διαλύσασθαι, of communities, Isoc.6.11, 14.33: various εἴδη distd. by Arist.*EN*1156a7 ff.; by the Stoics, *Stoic*.3.24, 27, 181:phrases, φ. πρός τινας ποιήσασθαι X.*Mem*.2.6.29; παρά τινων φ. λαβεῖν Id.*Cyr*.3.1.28; τισὶ διὰ φιλίας ἰέναι Id.*An*.3.2.8; εἰς φ. ἰτέον, ἔρχεται, Pl.*Phdr*.237c, *Ly*.214d; ἔστιν ἡμῖν φ. *PMich.Zen*.33.3 (iii B.C.); ἀνανεούμενος τὴν φ. καὶ ξενίαν τὴν πρότερον ὑπάρχουσαν Isoc.*Ep*.7.13; προλιπόνθ' ἡμετέρην φ. Thgn.1102; ἔλιπε φ. E.*Alc*.930 (lyr.); τῆς φ. ἐξίστασθαί τινι Lys.8.18: with Preps., διὰ φιλίας Pl.*Plt*.304e; μετὰ φιλίας X.*Mem*.1.2.10; διὰ φιλίαν, v. infr.; κατὰ φιλίαν Pl.*Lg*.823b:—the person is commonly expressed by πρός τινα, Isoc.5.32; πρὸς ἀλλήλους Id.9.57, etc.; less freq. εἰς ἀλλήλους E.*Hipp*. (v. supr.); also by object. gen., διὰ φιλίαν αὐτοῦ through *friendship for* him, Th.1.91; φ. ξυνετοῦ *friendship with* a wise man, Democr.98; so ἡμετέρη φ. *friendship with* us, Thgn.600, 1102 (v. supr.), Isoc.6.11 (v. supr.); φιλία ἡ σή X.*An*.7.7.29, E.*Or*.138, etc.: pl., φ. ἰσχυραί Hdt.3.82, Pl.*Smp*.182c.

2. *friendliness, amiability*, φ. ἄνευ τοῦ στέργειν Arist.*EN*1126b22, cf. 1108a28.

3. later, of lovers, *fondness*, LXXPr.5.19, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.1.8, *AP*5.266 (Agath.).

4. c. gen., of things, *fondness, liking for*, κέρδους Pl.*R*.581a; [τῶν ἀρχῶν] Arist.*Cael*.306a12.

5. *the natural force which unites discordant elements and movements*, opp. νεῖκος, Emp.18, al., Isoc.15.268.

II. Pythag. name for *three*, *Theol.Ar*.16 (not for *six*, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.34 P.).

φῐλιάζω, *to be a friend*, τινι LXX2Ch.20.37, *BGU*1141.18 (i B.C.), Olymp.Hist.p.470 D.; φιλάζουσαι, title of mime by Herodas

° **φῐλίᾰκός**, ή, όν, = φιλικός, διάθεσις Plot.2.3.11; *PRyl*.28.99 (iv A.D.).

2. **-ᾰκόν**, τό, *friendly society, funeral club*, *MAMA*3.580, 780, 788 (Corycus).

φῐλιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *reconciler*, Hsch. s.v. συναλλακτής.

φῐλιᾱτρέω, *to be an amateur doctor*, Dsc.5.19 (s.v.l.), Alex.*Praef*., Plu.2.58a, Apollon.Cit.3, Orib.*Eup.Praef*.

φῐλιᾱτρης, perh. gen. sg. fem. of sq. Dain *Inscr. du Louvre*52.

φῐλιᾱτρος, ον, *friend of the art of medicine*, A.D.*Pron*.12.10, Gal.6.269, 13.636, Ptol.*Tetr*.160. Adv. -ρως Apollon.Cit.1, cf. φιλοΐατρος.

φῐλίδρως, ων, gen. ωτος, *loving sweat* or *toil*, κυνηγεσία *Inscr.Cret*.1. xxii 59 (Olus, ii A.D.).

° **φῐλῐκός**, ή, όν, *friendly*, ξενία Pl.*Lg*.919a; ἔργα X.*Cyr*.8.7.15; of persons, Arist.*EN*1157b14; μεγαλόψυχος καὶ φ. Phld.*Rh*.1.209 S.; -ώτερόν ἐστι X.*Cyr*.2.4.32; τὸ -ώτατον ἦθος Id.*Mem*.3.10.3: φιλικά *proofs* or *marks of friendship*, φιλικὰ παθεῖν ὑπό τινος Id.*Cyr*.4.6.6; τὰ φ. Id.*Mem*.2.6.21, Arist.*EN*1166a1, al.; φ. καὶ ποιητικὰ φιλίας ib. 1158a4; φιλικὸν οὐδὲν ἐποίουν X.*An*.4.1.9; φ. ἔργον Phld.*Lib*.p.59 O.; φ., τό, perh. *contribution*, 'benevolence', τὸ φ. τοῦ βοηθοῦ τῆς τάξεως *PSI*4.301.16 (v A.D.); τὸ φ. τῆς ἐμβολῆς *PFlor*.297.345, al. (vi A.D.). Adv. -κῶς, ἔχω πρὸς σέ Pl.*Grg*.485e; opp. πολεμικῶς ἔχειν, X.*HG*4.8.17; πρὸς ἑαυτὸν φ. διακεῖσθαι Arist.*EN*1166b26; ἔχειν πρός τινα Is.7.8; -κῶς σοι ποιήσομεν *PCair.Zen*.15v.38 (iii B.C.):Comp. -κώτερον X.*Mem*.4.3.12:Sup. -κώτατα Id.*Smp*.9.4.

2. φ. μέλος a *love-song*, Theoc.10.22.

° **φίλιος** [ῐ], α, ον also ος, ον E.*Hel*.629 (lyr.), Arist.*Fr*.675.13 (lyr.): (φίλος):

I. Act., *friendly*, ὕμνος, ἔπη, Pi.*P*.1.60, 4.29; λόγοι, γνῶμαι, Hdt.7.163, 9.4; φρήν, ὄμματα, A.*Ag*.1491 (anap.), *Ch*.810 (lyr.); χείρ S.*OC*201 (lyr.), E. l.c. (lyr.); c. dat., *friendly to* .., φ. βροτοῖς φέγγος E.*Tr*.849 (lyr.): esp. opp. πολέμιος, *friendly*, [ἡγεῖσθαι] τοὺς αὐτοὺς πολεμίους καὶ φ. *IG*1².116.13; φ. πόλις, etc. Th.5.44, etc.; Ῥίον φ. τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις Id.2.86; φ. τοῖς συμμάχοις X.*Cyr*.6.1.19; οὐδεμίαν πόλιν Ἄργεος φιλιωτέρην Hdt.7.151; φ. τριήρης a *friendly* ship, i.e. one *belonging to a friendly power*, Th.4.120; (for 8.102 v. ἐπίπλοος); πρεσβεῖαι φ. καὶ πολέμιαι *to friends* and foes, X.*Lac*.13.10; πολλῶν .. φιλίων καὶ πολεμίων ναυαγίων wrecks of many ships both *of friends* and enemies, Lys.2.38: ἡ φιλία (sc. γῆ, χώρα) *friendly country*, opp. ἡ πολεμία, X.*Cyr*.1.6.9, *An*.5.5.3, D.18.301; τὰ φίλια, ἀναχωρίζειν τὰ φ. *property of friends*, X.*Eq.Mag*.7.6; τισὶ φ. ἦν πρός τινας *friendship*, Hdt.3.49 (v.l. φίλα); for φίλια τέμνειν τινί, v. τέμνω II. 2: Comp. φιλιώτερος Id.7.151.

2. Ζεὺς φ., Ζεύς *as god of friendship* (his temple at Megalopolis, Paus.8.3.14), Diod.Com.2.5, 20; πρὸς Διὸς φιλίου Pl.*Phdr*.234e; μαρτύρομαι τὸν φίλιον .. Δία Men.54: in familiar language without Ζεύς, ναὶ τὸνφίλιον Ar.*Ach*.730; νὴ τὸν φ. Pherecr.96 (lyr.); πρὸς φιλίου Pl.*Grg*.500b, 519e, *Euthphr*.6b; μὰ τὸν φ. τὸν ἐμόν τε καὶ σόν Id.*Alc*.1.109d; τὸν σὸν λιποῦσα φ. E.*Andr*.603:—of other divinities, φ. δαίμονες Luc.*Tox*.7; οἱ φ. θεοί Aristaenet.2.14; *kindly, gracious*, Κύπρι φ. *AP*5.10; ὦ Ζεῦ βασιλεῦ καὶ νὺξ φιλία A.*Ag*.355 (anap.) of the Muses, Mitchell *N. Galatia*146.

II. Pass., *beloved, dear*, of persons and things, γυνή Id.*Supp*.533 (lyr.); δμωΐδες *Ch*.719 (anap.); ὦ φ. γενέθλα S.*El*.226 (lyr.); φ. ἄλοχος E.*Alc*.876 (lyr.), 917 (anap.); βρέφη Id.*Tr*.557 (lyr.).

III. Adv. -ίως Th.3.65, X.*Cyr*.6.3.13, Pl.*Lg*.768e.

φῐλιόω, *make a friend of*, ἐχθρούς Cyran.22:—Pass., *become friends*, Aesop.298, Sch.A.*Th*.767; censured by Poll.1.154:metaph., φιλιοῦται ψυχῇ σῶμα Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.67.

⭘ **φῐλίππειος**, ον also α, ον, ἠνορέη, κεφαλή, *AP*9.288 (Gem.), 519 (Alc.); πηγή prob. in Paus.8.7.4:—*of Philip*, ll.cc., etc. epith. of Zeus, *IG*12(2).526 (Eresus, end iv B.C.)

II. Φ. στατῆρες *gold didrachms coined by Philip*, Poll.9.59, 84, cf. *SIG*826 *I* 15 (Delph., ii B.C.), D.S.16.8.

III. Φιλίππειον, τό, his temple at Olympia, Paus.5.20.9.

2. Φιλίππεια, τά, festival in his honour, *BCH*32.110 (Delos).

φῐλιππέω, *to be fond of horses*, Theodos.*Gr*.p.37 G.

φῐλιππία, ἡ, *love of horses* or *riding*, Stob.2.7.5^{b}11.

φῐλιππῐδόμαι, *turn into a very Philippides*, πεφιλιππίδωσαι *you have become as thin as a lath*, Alex.144 (cf. Ael.*VH*10.6.).

φῐιππίζω, *to be on Philip's side, of his party*, D.18.176, Aeschin.3.130.

φῐιππικός, ή, όν, *of* or *against Philip*, πόλεμος Plb.3.32.7: Φ. ἱστορίαι, of Theopompus: Φ. λόγοι, name of twelve speeches by Demosthenes.

φῐιππιον, τό, Dim. of Φίλιππος, Sch.Il.2.235.

φῐιππισμός, ὁ, *siding with Philip*, Sch.D.18.143.

⭘ **φῐιππος**, ον, *fond of horses, horse-loving*, Pi.*N*.9.32, S.*Frr*.;582, 859 (lyr.), E.*Hec*.9, Pl.*Ly*.212d, Ocell.4.14, etc.; φ. ἄστυ Θήβας restd. in Pi.*Pae*.1.7, etc.:—Sup. φιλιππότατος X.*An*.1.9.5;? Alcm.168 P., B.3.69 S.-M.

II. as masc. pr. n., Philip.

φῐλιπποτρόφος, ον, *fond of keeping horses*, Phalar.*Ep*.77.3.

φῐλίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of φίλος, only as pr. n., Telesp.46 H., etc.

φῐλίστιον, τό, a plant, perh. *cleavers, Galium Aparine*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.32, *Mul*.2.201: identified with ἀπαρίνη and φιλεταίριον by Gal.19.151.

φῐλιστορέω, *love research*, Str.17.1.5, v.l. for φιλιατρέω in Dsc.5.19.

2. *to be curious*, Sch.Od.174, 229.

φίλιστος, ον, v. φίλος IV.

φῐλίστωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *fond of learning*, Vett.Val.17.24; φ. λόγοι, title of work by Hierocl., Tz.*H*.7.716; without λόγοι, St.Byz. s. vv. Βραχμᾶνες et Ταρκυνία.

φιλιτιανοί, οἱ, dub.sens. (= *Feliciani*?) in *PMasp*.57 i 9 (vi A.D.).

φιλίτιον, v. φιδίτιον.

φίλιχθυς [φῐ], ῠος, ὁ, ἡ, *fond of fish*, Polem.Hist.66, Ath.8.358d.

φῐλίων [λῑ], ον, v. φίλος IV.

φῐλίωσις [λῐ], εως, ἡ, *making friendly*, Sch.E.*Ph*.375, al.

φῐλίωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who reconciles*, Suid. s.v. διαλλακτής.

φῐλίωτικός, ή, όν, *reconciling*, τῶν διαφορωτάτων dub. in *Theol.Ar*.5 (v.l. φιλωτική).

φιλλῠρέα, ἡ, v. φιλυρέα.

φῐλο, very freq. in compos., cf. Ar.*V*.77.

⭘ **φῐλοβᾰ́ναυσος** ον, *fond of vulgarity*, μνησικόκους, φιλοβαναύσους, ἀνευφράντους Heph.Astr.2.15.12.

⭘ **φῐλοβᾰ́σᾰνος**, ον, *fond of torment*, Ptol.*Tetr*.161.

φῐλόβακχος, ον, *loving Bacchus* or *wine*, *AP*7.222 (Phld.).

φῐλόβαρβᾰρίζω, *enjoy barbarisms of speech*, Phld.*Herc*.994.6.

φῐλόβάρβᾰρος, ον, *fond of barbarians* or *foreigners*, Plu.2.857a.

φῐλόβάρβῐτος, ον, *fond of the lyre*, Ἀνακρείων Critias1.4 D.

φῐλόβᾰσίλειος [σῐ], ον, *loving monarchy*, Plu.*Aem*.24.

φῐλόβᾰσῐλεύς, έως, ὁ, *a friend to the king*, *Com.Adesp*. in *Gött.Nachr*.1922.31, D.S.17.114, Plu.*Alex*.47, Jul.*Ep*.89b, etc.

φῐλόβᾰσῐλισταί, οἱ, '*the King's Own*', regiment in Egypt, *UPZ*161.4 (ii B.C.), *PAmh*.2.39.12 (ii B.C.).

φῐλόβήδιοι, οἱ, *admirers of Vedius*, *Ephes*.3. No.55.

φῐλόβιβλος, ον, *fond of books*, Str.13.1.54.

φῐλόβοιωτός, όν, *fond of the Boeotians*, Hdn.Gr.1.228.

φῐλόβορος, v. φιλόβρωτος.

φῐλόβορρᾶς, ᾶ, ὁ, *loving the North wind*, ib. 57.

φῐλόβοτρυς, υ, *fond of bunches of grapes*, Phanocr ap.Ath.7.276f, Plu.2.668a.

φῐλόβουλος, ὁ, *patron of the Senate*, *POxy*.1305 (iii A.D.).

φῐλόβούπαις, ὁ, ἡ, gen. παιδος, *loving full-grown boys*, *AP*12.255 (Strat.).

⭘ **φῐλόβροτος**, ον, *fond of mortals*, *MAMA*7.582; cf. φιλόμβροτος.

φῐλόβρωτος, ον, *voracious*, dub. in Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44 (Sup. -βρωτάτου, v.l. -βορωτοτάτου; -βορωτάτου cj. Meineke).

φῐλόγᾱθής, ές, Dor. for φιλογηθής (q.v.).

φῐλόγαιος, ον, *loving the earth*, ὕνις *AP*6.104 (Phil.).

φῐλόγάϊος [ᾱ], ὁ, *friend of Gaius* (i.e. Caligula), *Milet*.7.65.

φῐλόγαλλοβρᾰχειονοτύμπᾰνος, ον, *loving the drum beaten by the arms of* Γαλλοί, Lyr. in *Philol*.80.334.

φῐλόγᾰμος, ον, *longing for marriage*, μνηστῆρες E.*IA*392 (troch.).

φῐλόγᾰρέλαιος, ὁ, *fond of fish-pickle and oil*, pr. n. of a parasite in Alciphr.

φῐλόγείτων, ον, gen. ονος, *friendly to one's neighbours*, *Sammelb*.6651 (written -γίτων).

φῐλόγελοιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *a friend of jesters*, Poll.5.161.

φῐλόγέλοιος, ον, *fond of the ludicrous, given to jesting*, Arist.*Rh*.1390^{a}23, *VV*1251^{a}19, Phld.*Hom*.p.26 O.

φῐλόγελως, ὁ, ἡ, gen. ωτος, *laughter-loving*, Παρθένος Νίκη Men.616: acc. pl. φιλογέλωτας Pl.*R*.388e, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1389^{b}10; ἐναντίον τὸ ὀδυρτικὸν τῷ φιλογέλωτι ib. 1390^{a}24:—also acc. sg. φιλόγελων Jul.*Caes*.308d (but dat. -γέλωτι Id.*Mis*.346a): gen. sg.

neut. φιλόγελω Philostr.*VS*1.21.5; nom. pl. φιλόγελω (leg. -γελῳ) Att. for φιλογέλωτες acc. to Moer.p.385 P.: acc. pl. φιλόγελως Thphr.*Fr*.124.

II. as Subst., *jest-book*, title of work by Hierocles.

φῐλογένεσις, fem. Adj. *with an impulse towards generation*, οὐσία Plot.3.4.6

φῐλογενναῖος, ον, *loving what is noble*: τὸ φ. D.L.4.19.

φῐλογερμᾱνικός, ὁ, *loyal to Germanicus*, *IPE*2.400 (Gorgippia).

° **φῐλογέρων**, οντος, ὁ, *loyal to the Elders* (γερουσία), *Hesperia* suppl. 6.163 no.52.5 (Apamea, ii A.D. = *IGRom*.4.783).

φῐλογεωμέτρης, ου, ὁ, *fond of geometry*, Ptol.*Tetr*.163.

φῐλογεωμετρία, ἡ, *fondness for geometry*, Stob.2.7.5^{k}.

φῐλογεωργία, ἡ, *fondness for husbandry*, X.*Oec*.20.25.

φῐλογέωργος, ον, *fond of husbandry*, ib. 27, 28, Arist.*Fr*.571, LXX2Ch.26.10, Gal.6.552: Sup. -ότατος X.*Oec*.20.26.

φῐλογηθής, ές, only in Dor. form **-γᾱθής**: (γῆθος γᾶθος):—*loving mirth, mirthful*, A.*Th*.918 (lyr.).

φῐλογλῐχέω, *to be fractious, perverse*, Phld.*Rh*.2.190 S.

φῐλόγλῠκυς, υ, *loving sweet things*, μέλισσα Plu.2.673e; esp. *fond of sweet wine*, Arist.*Top*.111^{a}3, *Pr*.875^{b}3, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.155.28; **φιλόγλῠκος,** ον, is prob. f.l. in Arist.*EE*1227^{b}10, cf. Eustr.*in EN*82.33.

φῐλογονία, ἡ, *love of children*, Callistr.*Stat*.13.

φῐλόγονος, ον, *loving one's children*, f.l. in LXX4Ma.15.5 (Comp.).

° **φῐλόγῠνος**, ον, = φιλογύνης, Lys.*fr*.122 S.

φῐλογραμμᾰτέω, *love books*, Plu.*Aem*.28, 2.742a.

φῐλογραμμᾰτία, ἡ, *love of books*, Stob.2.7.5^{k}.

φῐλογράμμᾰτος, ον, *loving books*, Plu.2.963b, D.L.4.30, Ptol.*Tetr*.63.

φῐλογρᾰφέω, *love painting*, Plu.2.1093d.

φῐλογυμναστέω, *love gymnastic exercises*, Pl.*Prt*.342c, e, *R*.452b, Gal.17(1).211.

φῐλογυμναστής, οῦ, ὁ, *fond of gymnastic exercises*, Hp.*Aër*.1, Pl.*R*.535d, Ph.2.356.

φῐλογυμναστία, ἡ, *fondness for gymnastic exercises*, Pl.*Smp*.182c, 205d.

φῐλογυμναστικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a* φιλογυμναστής, Id.*R*.456a; ἕξεις Arist.*EE*1222^{a}31.

φῐλογύμναστος, ον, f.l. for -γυμναστής, Ph.1.657.

φῐλογύναιος [ῠ], ον, *fond of one's wife*, *Sammelb*.411 (iii/iv A.D.): but usu.

2. *fond of women*, Theopomp.Hist.240, Arist.*Phgn*.808^{a}36, LXX3Ki.11.1 cod. Alex., Asp.*in EN*91.22.

φῐλογύνης, ου, ὁ, = foreg.2, Antiph.102, LXX3Ki.11.1 cod.Vat., Ath.13.603e: acc. sg. -γύνην Plb.10.19.3: acc. pl. -γύνας Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.167: but in early writers pl. φιλογύναικες (no sg. φιλογύναιξ occurs), Pl.*Smp*.191d, interpol. in Aristaenet.1.12.

φῐλογυνία, ἡ, *love of women*, Cic.*Tusc*.4.11.25, Plu.2.706b, Stob.2.7.10^{e}; written **φιλογυναία** Sch.Gen.Il.21.498 (perh. fr. φιλογύναιος).

φῐλογώνος, ον, *lurking in corners: retired*, βίος Tz.*H*.1.283.

φῐλοδαιτύμων [ῠ], ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *fond of guests*, Hdn.Gr.2.727.

φῐλόδακρυς, υ, gen. [υος], *loving tears, given to weeping*, Poll.2.63, 6.202.

φῐλοδαμοῦσα, f.l. for φιλόδημος οὖσα in Plu.2.754c.

φῐλοδάρειος [ᾱ], ον, *friend of Darius*, Them.*Or*.7.95d.

φῐλοδάρτης, ου, ὁ, *flagitiosus, plagosus*, *Gloss.*

φῐλόδαφνος, ον, *loving the laurel*, epith. of Dionysus, E.*Fr*.477 (lyr.).

φῐλοδειπνιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who likes giving dinners*, D.L.3.98.

φῐλόδειπνος, ον, *fond of good dinners*, Alex.163.1, Ath.1.6d; τὸ φ. Plu.2.726a.

II. *fond of giving dinners, hospitable*, Ph.2.70.

° **φῐλοδέμνοις**, ον, *libidinous amorous*, Opp.*C*.1.161.

φῐλόδενδρος, ον, *fond of trees* or *the wood*, *APl*.4.233 (Theaet.).

φῐλοδεπαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *lover of cups*, Eust.868.58.

φῐλοδεσποτέω, of a slave, *love his master*, Ph.2.340.

φῐλοδέσποτος, ον, *loving one's lord* or *master*, ἀνδράποδα φ. slaves *that hug their chains*, *cringing* slaves, Hdt.4.142, cf. *Com.Adesp*.24.13 D.; φύσει φ. D.S.17.66; φιλόδουλοι καὶ φιλοδέσποτοι J.*BJ*4.3.10; δῆμος φ. Thgn.849; in good sense, φ. ἀπελεύθερος *MAMA*4.336 (Eumeneia); of dogs, Plu.2.491c: τὸ φ. Luc.*Fug*.16; φ. θεραπεῖαι Ph.1.474: as Subst., title of plays by Timostratus, *AB*80 (where dat. -τῃ), Theognetus, Ath.14.616a, and Sogenes, *IG*2^{2}.2323.157.

° **φῐλοδεσποτεύομαι**, *love acting as a despot*, Anaxil.42 K.-A.

φῐλοδημία, ἡ, *love of the people, popularity*, Poll.3.65.

φῐλόδημος, ον, *friend of the commons*, Ar.*Nu*.1187, Poll.4.34; φ. ἔργον a *popular* act, Ar.*Eq*.787 (anap.). Adv. -μως Poll.3.66.

φῐλοδημοτικός, ή, όν, *inclined to be* φιλόδημος, dub.l. in D.H.8.90.

φῐλοδημώδης, ες, = foreg., D.L.4.22.

φῐλοδίκαιος δῐ, ον, *loving the right, loving justice*, Arist.*EN*1099^{a}11, Cic.*Fam*.15.19.3, Plu.*Arist*.22; θεός Ph.1.495: τὸ φ. M.Ant.1.14.

φῐλοδικαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who likes being a judge*, name of a play by Timocles, Ath.6.245b.

φῐλοδῐκέω, *to be fond of litigation*, Th.1.77, Arist.*Rh*.1373^{a}35.

φῐλοδῐκία, ἡ, *litigiousness*, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.374, Pl.171.

φῐλόδῐκος, ον, *litigious*, Lys.10.2, D.56.14, Arist.*Rh*.1400^{a}19.

φῐλοδίτης [ῑ], poet. voc. **-ῖτα,** ὁ, *friend of travellers*, Πρίηπε *AP*6.102 (Phil.).

° **φῐλοδῐόνῡσοι**, οἱ, *friends of Dionysus*, name of an association, *Didyma* 502.1 (ii A.D.).

φῐλοδοξέω, *love fame, seek honour*, ἐπί τινι *for* or *in* a thing, Arist.*Rh*.1387^{b}35; σωφροσύνῃ Plb.31.28.10; φ. εἰς τοὺς Ἕλληνας *seek credit* amongst them, Id.1.16.10; εἰς τὸ κοινόν, εἰς τὴν σύνοδον, *JHS*54.142 (Delos, ii B.C.); εἰς τὸν δῆμον *IG*2^{2}.1304.40; ἐν τῇ πρὸς

Εὐμένην διαφορᾷ Plb.31.6.5; ἐν ἀριστοκρατικῷ πολιτεύματι Id.23.14.1; πρός τι Id.27.9.7, Plu.2.125d; abs., Metrod.*Fr*.56, Plb.35.4.12, Phld.*Vit*.p.7 J., al.: prov., πεφιλοδοξηκὼς ἐν Σικελίᾳ καθάπερ ἐν ὀξυβάφῳ, i.e. to be a great man in a small way, Plb.12.23.7.

φῐλοδοξία, ἡ, *love of fame* or *glory*, *SIG*577.3 (*Milet*., iii/ii B.C.), Plb.3.104.1, 24.9.8; in bad sense, *concern for one's reputation*, Phld.*Rh*.1.139 S., al., Ph.2.5, al., Gal.15.450: pl., Plu.2.1050d.

° **φῐλόδοξος**, ον, (δόξα) *loving fame* or *glory*, Phld.*Lib*.p.61 O. (prob., Comp.); περί τι Arist.*Rh*.1387b33; in bad sense, Ph.2.32, al.; εἰς τοὺς Ἕλληνας Plb.7.8.6; Sup., Id.32.8.5; τὸ φ. Luc.*Peregr*.38. Adv. -ξως *JHS*54.141 (Delos, ii B.C.), *OGI*339.98 (Sestos, ii B.C.), etc.: Sup. -ότατα *Supp.Epigr*.1.397.9 (Samos, i A.D.).

2. *fond of* (*mere*) belief, (opp. true knowledge), Pl.*R*.480a.

φῐλοδοσία, ἡ, = φιλοδωρία, in pl., *IGRom*.4.791 (Apamea), 1572 (Teos).

φῐλόδοτος, ον, *bounteous*, Dain *Inscr. du Louvre*53 (near Smyrna, φιδολοτος lapis).

φῐλόδουλος, ον, *loving slavery*, φ. καὶ φιλοδέσποτοι J.*BJ*4.3.10.

II. in good sense, *loving one's slaves*, δεσπότης Ph.1.126.

φῐλόδουπος, ον, *loving noise*, *noisy*, *AP*6.297 (Phan.).

φῐλοδρήριος, ὁ, *friend of Dreros*, *SIG*527.47 (Cret., iii B.C.).

φῐλόδρομος, ον, *loving the course*, Orph.*H*.14.11.

φῐλόδροσος, ον, *loving the dew*, Nonn.*D*.1.357.

φῐλόδυρμος, ον, *fond of lamentation*, v.l. for sq. in Poll.6.202.

φῐλόδυρτος, ον = foreg., A.*Supp*.68 (lyr.); cf. foreg.

φῐλοδωρία, ἡ, *fondness for giving*, *bounteousness*, *IG*7.101 (Megara), Luc.*Vit.Auct*.18, Ael.*VH*9.1, *CIG*2870 (Branchidae).

φῐλόδωρος, ον, *bountiful*, Cratin.328, X.*Mem*.3.1.6, Plu.*Alex*.48, etc.; of God, Ph.1.50, al.; τὸ φ., = φιλοδωρία, Plu.*Ant*.43. Adv. -ρως Pl.*Tht*.146d.

2. c. gen., *giving bountifully of*, εὐμενείας Id.*Smp*.197d.

II. *fond of receiving gifts* or *bribes*, πόλις App.*Sam*.11.

III. of actions, etc., *munificent*, πρᾶγμα φιλάνθρωπον καὶ φ. D.18.112.

φῐλοεθνής, ές, *patriotic*, πάθος Ph.2.386.

φῐλοεργός, όν or **φιλόεργος**, ον, *fond of work, industrious*, κερκίς *AP*6.48, cf. 7.423 (Antip. Sid.): Sup., ib. 6.288 (Leon.).

° **φῐλοζέφῠρος**, ον, *loving the west wind*, ib. 10.16 (Theaet.), 12.195 (Strat.) as epith. of Arsinoe, Hedylusap.Ath.11.497d.

φῐλοζήλως, Dor. **-ζάλως**, Adv. *zealously*, διατίθεσθαι ποτ' αὐτούς Hippodam.ap.Stob.4.1.95.

φῐλοζωέω, = φιλοψυχέω, *love life*, παρὰ τὸ δέον, παρὰ τὸ καθῆκον, Plb.11.2.11, 30.7.8; πρὸς ἀπεγνωσμένας ἐλπίδας Id.30.8.3, cf. *Fr*.164, D.S.17.13, Ph.2.600.

II. *desire long life*, Aristo *Stoic*.1.89.

φῐλοζωΐα, ἡ, *love of life*, esp. of an ignoble kind, *clinging to life*, διὰ φιλοζωΐαν Plb.15.10.5, cf. Andronic.Rhod.p.572 M.; διὰ τῆς συγγενοῦς φ. D.S.2.50; ὑπὸ φ. D.L.6.19; τὸν ἔνδοξον θάνατον τῆς ἀγεννοῦς φ. ἠλλάξαντο D.S.17.84.

° **φῐλόζωος**, ον, (ζωή) *fond of one's life*, with collat. sense of *cowardly*, βροτοί E.*Fr*.816.6, cf. Pl.Com.19 D., Charito3.3, 5.2; φ. οἱ πρεσβύτεροι Arist.*Rh*.1389b32; τὸ φ. Phld.*Mort*.39 (misspelt -ζωιον, s.v.l.), *Ind.Sto*.27: as Subst., *coward*, Ph.2.269.

b. of patients in disease, *desirous of living*, Aret.*SD*2.1.

2. of plants, *tenacious of life*, Thphr.*HP*7.13.4.

a. *evergreen*, Nic.*Th*.68, Al.274.591.

II. φῐλόζῳος ον, (ζῷον), *fond of animals*, δημιουργός X.*Mem*.1.4.7; θεός Ph.2.305.

2. *delighting to produce life*, φύσις Cleom.1.2.

φῐλοζωωτέον, *one must cling to life*, Olymp.*in Grg*.p.183 N. (sea leg. **-ητέον**).

φῐλόθᾱκος, ον, *sedentary*, Hsch.

φῐλόθεᾱμοσύνη, ἡ, *fondness for shows*, J.*AJ*19.1.15.

φῐλόθεάμων [ᾱ], ον, gen. ονος, *fond of seeing, fond of shows* or *spectacles*, Pl.*R*.476a, b, Ph.1.38, al.; c. gen., ἀθλητῶν φ. Luc.*Herod*.8; generally, τὸ φ. Plu.2.704e.

2. *fond of contemplating*, τῆς ἀληθείας Pl.*R*.475; μαθηματικῶν εἰδῶν Iamb.*Comm.Math*.20: abs., *contemplative*, Plot.3.8.4.

φῐλόθεΐα, ἡ, *love of God*, *piety*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.177.

° **φῐλόθεος**, ον, *loving God*, *pious*, Arist.*Rh*.1391b2, Ph.2.8, al., 2Ep.Ti.3.4, Demoph.*Sent*.44, Luc.*Cal*.14: Adv. -ως Poll.1.22, as honorific epith., *SEG*32.501 (Thespiae, i B.C./i A.D.), *TAM*5(1).457.

φῐλόθεότης, ητος, ἡ, *the love of God*, Men.Rh.p.361 S.; condemned by Poll.1.21.

φῐλόθερμος, ον, *loving warmth*, Thphr.*CP*2.3.3, Plu.2.648d.

φῐλόθερσίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *admirer of Thersites*, ὦ φ. φιλοκέρτομε, misquotation of Od.22.287 by Choerob.*in Theod*.1.164 H.

° **φῐλοθάλᾰμος**, ον, *loving the bridal-chamber*, epith. of Aphrodite, Ps.-Callisth.12.16.

° **φῐλοθάλασσος** *loving the sea*, *OA*6.46 (Cyprus, iii/iv A.D.); also **-θάλαττος**, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.201.1.

φῐλοθεωρέω, *love speculation*, v.l. for φιλοθέωρον in Iamb.*in Nic*.p.90 P.

φῐλοθεωρητής, οῦ, ὁ, gloss on φιλοθεάμων, Hsch., Phot.

φῐλοθεωρος, ον, = φιλοθεάμων I, Alex.336, Arist.*EN*1099a10, Plu.2.604c, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.245.18; *sightseer*, Cic.*Fam*.7.16.1.

II. *fond of contemplation*, Arr.*Epict*.1.29.58, Ptol.*Tetr*.203, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.90 P.

φῐλοθήβαιος, ον, *friend of Thebes*, name of a play by Antiphanes, cf. Them.*Or*.7.96a.

φῐλοθηλυς, υ, *loving the female sex* or *females*, Ael.*NA*2.43.

φῐλοθήξ, θῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, *often sharpened*, Theognost.*Can*.40.

φῐλοθηρ, θηρος, ὁ, prob. f.l. for φιλόθηρος, Polem.*Phgn*.44.

φῐλοθηρέω, *to be fond of hunting*, Ael.*VH*9.3.

φῐλοθηρία, ἡ, *love of the chase*, X.*Cyr*.2.4.26, Plu.2.633a.

φῐλοθηρος, ον, *fond of hunting*, X.*Cyn*.5.25, Pl.*R*.535d, 549a: Sup. -ότατος X.*An*.1.9.6.

φῐλοθηρθήσαυρος, ον, *fond of accumulating treasure*, Vett.Val.18.11.

φῐλοθόρῠβος, ον, *fond of noise* or *uproar*, Ptol.*Tetr*.159, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.173.

φῐλοθουκῡδίδης [ῐδ], ου, ὁ, *fond of Thucydides*, *APl*.4.315 (Thom.Schol.) [ῠ l.c. wrongly].

φῐλοθρέμμᾰτος, ον, = sq. (or perh. *loving foster-children*), *Ath.Mitt*.24.206 (Pergam.).

φῐλοθρέμμων, ον, gen. ονος, *fond of rearing animals*, Max.Tyr.7.7.

φῐλόθρεσκος, ον, *loving ceremonies, pious*, βασιλῆες *Hymn.Is*.5; cf. θρεσκός, θρησκεία.

φῐλόθρεψ, ὁ, *dear foster-child*, dub. in Keil-Premerstein *Zweiter Bericht* No.157 (Lydia ii A.D.).

φῐλοθρηνής, ές, = sq., Mosch.4.66.

φῐλόθρηνος, ον, *fond of wailing, given to lamentations*, Poll.6.202, Ptol.*Tetr*.71, Nonn.*D*.9.294.

φῐλόθυρσος, ον, *loving the thyrsus*, of Silenus, Orph.*H*.54.11; Γαλλαί *Lyr.Adesp*.121.

° **φῐλοθύτης** [ῠ], ου, ὁ, *fond of sacrifices*, Ar.*V*.82, Antipho 2.2.12, Plu.*Rom*.7, etc.; φ. περὶ τὸ θεῖον Thphr.*Fr*.152; Philostr.*VA*4.19, 5.21.

φῐλόθῠτος, ον, ὄργια φ. *offered by zealous worshippers*, A.*Th*.179 (lyr.).

φῐλοΐᾱτρος, ον, = φιλίατρος, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.225.

° **φῐλοΐδιος**, α, ον, *loving one's own*, in quot., of a good wife, *DAW*1896(6) no.178.

φῐλοίκειος, ον, *loving one's relations*, Arist.*VV*1251[b]35, *OGI*335.20 (Pergam., ii B.C.), prob. in Arist.*Rh*.1389[a]37, Hierocl.p.61 A.; τὸ φ. τῆς προαιρέσεως Plb.31.28.9, cf. *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.161; πάθος *family* feeling, Ph.2.74: as Subst., title of play by Timostratus, *IG*2[2].2323.155.

φῐλοικοδόμος, ον, *fond of building*, X.*Oec*.20.29, Arist.*EN*1175[a]34.

φῐλοικτίρμων, ον, gen. ονος, *prone to pity, compassionate*, E.*IT*345, Pl.*Mx*.244e, Plu.*Cam*.17, Aristid.*Or*.46(3).39, etc.: τὸ φ. Plu.2.959f, Ael.*VH*1.30. Adv. -νως Poll.8.11.

φῐλοίκτιστος, ον, = φιλοικτίρμων, κάρτα τοι φιλοίκτιστον γυνή S.*Aj*.580.

φῐλοικτος, ον, = foreg., Sch.Il.22.88.

2. *moving pity*, ἀπ' ὄμματος βέλει φιλοίκτῳ with *piteous* glance shot from her eyes, A.*Ag*.241 (lyr.).

φῐλοινία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *love of wine*, Hdt.3.34, D.S.5.26, Ath.10.430a.

φῐλοινος, ον, *fond of wine*, μοῦσα E.*Fr*.184 (s.v.l.), cf. Theopomp.Com.78, Pl.*Ly*.212d, *R*.475a, Arist.*Rh*.1371[a]18, Jul.*Caes*.330c: Sup., Plu.*Cic*.27; ἔθνος Ael.*VH*3.13.

φῐλοιστρομᾰνής, ές, = sq., Orph.*H*.14.3.

φῐλοιστρος, ον, *loving frenzy*, ib. 27.13.

II. *loving to inspire with frenzy*, ib. 32.9.

° **φῐλοικος**, ον, *loving one's home*, τρόπον φίλανδρον [καὶ φίλ]οικον *SEG*29.1199 (Lydia, A.D. 212).

φῐλοΐστωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, = φιλίστωρ, Steph.*in Gal*.1.265 D., Hsch.

φῐλοίφᾱς, α, ὁ, Dor., (οἰφάω) *loving sexual intercourse, lecherous*, Theoc.4.62, Eust.1597.29:—also **-οιφος,** ον, Hsch.

φῐλοκἀγᾰθία, ἡ, *love of the good*, *Supp.Epigr*.6.68 (Ancyra), Bell *Jews and Christians in Egypt* 1927.40 (iv A.D., -εια), cf. φιλεκἀγαθία.

φῐλοκἀγᾰθος, η, ον, *loving the good*, *PLond*.5.1677.5 (vi A.D.). (Prob. short for *φιλοκαλοκάγαθος.)

° **φῐλοκᾰθάριος** [ᾰρ], ον, *loving cleanliness*, Vett.Val.3.24, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.90:—also **-κάθᾰρος,** ον, τὸ φ. ib. 62.

φῐλοκάθολος, ον, *loving generalization*, Olymp.*in Alc*.p.160 C.: also **-καθόλου** Id.*in Mete*.2.11, Ammon.*in APr*.53.32.

φῐλόκαινος, ον, *loving novelty* or *innovation*, Plu.2.731 b, etc.: τὸ φ. D.H.15.6(7), Ph.2.115, Luc.*Icar*.24.

φῐλόκαισαρ, αρος, ὁ, *loyal to the Emperor*, *SIG*804.11 (Cos, i A.D.), etc.; as epithet of Zeus Polieus, *Mnemos*.55.265 (Coptos, iii A.D.).

φῐλόκᾰκος, ον, *loving the bad* or *base*, Phld.*Lib*.p.24 O., Sch.Pi.*P*.4.507.

° **φῐλοκᾰλέω**, *love the beautiful*, Th.2.40; φιλοκαλεῖν τὴν φύσιν .. εἰκός ἐστι Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.334.

2. *to be enthusiastic*, esp. for the beautiful or the good, περὶ τὰς εὐωχίας λαμπρυνόμενοι Str.14.1.20; εἰς ταύτην τὴν ἐπιβολήν this *project* (sc. of a beautiful tomb), D.S.1.66, cf. 13.90; περὶ παιδοτοροφίαν J.*Ap*.1.12; περὶ τὴν τῶν λόγων ἐμπειρίαν D.Chr.18.1: c. inf., φ. Ἑλληνικαῖς φυτείαις διακοσμῆσαι τὰ βασίλεια Plu.*Alex*.35.

3. *beautify*, *elaborate*, τὰ περὶ τὴν ἐκφορὰν βασιλικῶς D.S.20.37; τοῖς πλούτοις πεφιλοκαληκότων [τὰς κτήσεις] πρὸς ἀπόλαυσιν ib. 8; in literary style, *study effect*, Philostr.*VS*2.4.2.

4. Arithm., *elaborate*, *work out* a calculation, ὡς ἔνεστί τινα δι' ἑαυτοῦ φιλοκαλήσαντα κατανοῆσαι Iamb.*in Nic*.p.110 P., cf. p.98 P.

5. *repair*, *put in good order*, φ. καὶ βελτιοῦν *PLond*.3.1044.22 (vi A.D.):—Pass., *SEG*31.1476 (Arabia, vi A.D.) of a church, *Palestine* Dept. *of Antiquities Quarterly* 3.97 (vi A.D.).

φῐλοκᾰλία, ἡ, *love for the beautiful*, D.S.1.51.

2. *love of cleanliness*, Hsch.

3. Arithm., *calculation*, *working out*, Vett.Val.361.22.

4. *care*, *attention*, *Hippiatr*.68.

φῐλοκᾰλιον (written -ιν), τό, *scopa*, *Gloss*.

φῐλοκαλλωπιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who loves ornament*, Ptol.*Tetr*.70.

φῐλόκᾰλος, ον, *loving the beautiful* (both of personal and moral beauty), *loving beauty and goodness*, Pl.*Phdr*.248d, *Criti*.111e, *Com.Adesp.Oxy*.1239.18, etc.; τὸ φ. Plu.2.61d, 1026d.

2. *fond of effect and elegance*, X.*Cyr*.1.3.3; φ. περὶ ὅπλα ib. 2.1.22; τὰ περὶ τὴν ἐσθῆτα φ. Isoc.1.26, cf. 10.57; of the peacock, Arist.*HA*488[b]24. Adv., -λως ἔχειν περί τι J.*AJ*12.2.1, cf. Gal.14.218, etc.: Comp. -καλώτερον κοπρίσαι *more elaborately*, *Gp*.5.26.10.

II. *fond of honour, seeking honour*, φιλοκαλώτεροι ἐν τοῖς κινδύνοις X.*Smp*.4.15, cf. *EN*1125[b]12, 1179[b]9.

III. κατὰ τὸ φ. πειραθέντα κατανοῆσαι to see by *working out the calculation*, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.124 P.

φῐλοκαμπής, ές, *easily bending, lithe*, κίρος *AP*6.294 (Phan.).

φῐλοκαρποφόρος, ον, *bearing fruit abundantly*, θέρος ib. 6.42.

φῐλοκατάσκευος, ον, *fond of elaborate diction*, λόγος Phld.*Rh*.1.164 S., cf. Procl.*Chr*.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p318 B.

φῐλόκενος, ον, *loving emptiness*, στόμα (= ματαιολόγον) Suid.

φῐλοκέρδεια, ἡ, *love of gain, greed*, Pl.*Lg*.649d, X.*Cyn*.13.12:—written **-κερδία** in D.S.5.35, Luc.*Sat*.14, cf. *EM*462.16.

φῐλοκερδέω, *to be greedy of gain*, X.*An*.1.9.16, *Cyr*.1.6.32.

φῐλοκέρδής, ές, *loving gain, greedy of gain*, Thgn.199, Pi.*I*.2.6, Ar.*Pl*.591 (anap.), X.*Oec*.14.10, etc.; φιλοχρήματος καὶ φ. Pl.*R*.581a: τὸ φ., = φιλοκέρδεια, ib. 586d.

φῐλοκέρδία, v. φιλοκέρδεια.

° **φῐλοκέρτομος**, ον, *fond of jeering*, Od.22.287, Theoc.5.77, *APl*.4.247 (Nilus Schol.). *Trag.Adesp*.365a K.-S.

φῐλοκηδεμών, όνος, ὁ, ἡ, *fond of one's relatives*, X.*Ages*.11.13.

φῐλοκηδής, ές, = κηδεμονικός, Ar.*Fr*.732.

φῐλοκηπος, ον, *fond of a garden*, D.L.9.112.

φῐλοκῐθᾰριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *lover of the cithara*, Plu.2.633a.

φῐλοκίνδῡνος, ον, *fond of danger, adventurous*, X.*An*.2.6.7, *Cyr*.2.1.22, D.11.22; ἐπίπονος καὶ φ. βίος Isoc.10.17; θυμοειδὴς καὶ φ. Plu.*Arist*.17: Comp., Luc.*Peregr*.23: Sup., πρὸς τὰ θηρία φιλοκινδυνότατος X.*An*.1.9.6: τὸ φ. *adventurousness*, Plu.2.966a, Luc.*DMort*.14.5, etc.: Adv. -νως X.*Smp*.4.33, *OGI*248.39 (Pergam., ii B.C.); φ. ἔχειν Aristid.1.394 J.: Comp. -ότερον Onos.1.24.

2. in bad sense, *foolhardy*, -ότατος πάντων ἀνθρώπων εἶ D.20.145, cf. Ael.*VH*12.23, Lib.*Ep*.14.2. Adv. -νως Luc.*DMort*.19.2; διετέθησαν Isoc.8.97.

φῐλοκισσοφόρος, ον, *fond of wearing ivy*, of Dionysus, E.*Cyc*.620 (lyr.).

φῐλοκλαύδιος, ον, *friend of Claudius*, *IGRom*.4.1048, *Supp.Epigr*.3.740 (both Cos, i A.D.).

φῐλοκλαυτος, ον, *fond of weeping*, ὑάκινθοι Nonn.*D*.19.188.

φῐλοκλέαρχος, ὁ, *friend of Clearchus*, Plu.*Art*.13.

φῐλοκλεια, τά, festival at Delos, *endowed by Philocles* king of Sidon, *IG*11(2).287 *A* 57 (iii B.C.); ἱερὸν Φιλόκλειον *Inscr.Délos*370.39 (iii B.C.); Φ., τό (sc. ἀργύριον), *fund set up by P.*, ib. 399 *A* 124.

φῐλοκνήμῑς, ῑδος, ὁ ἡ, *fond of wearing greaves, fond of arms*, Hsch.

φῐλοκνῐσος, ον, (κνίζω) *fond of pinching*, *prurient*, *AP*11.7 (Nic. or Nicarch.).

φῐλοκνῑσος, ον, *delighting in the savour of banquets*, Nonn.*D*.19.179.

φῐλοκνώσιος, ὁ, *friend of the Cnossians*, *SIG*527.48 (Crete, iii B.C.).

φῐλοκοινος, ον, *liking to share the common lot*, *AP*9.546 (Antiphil.).

II. *loving the common weal*, τὸ φ. Sch.S.*OT*669.

φῐλοκόλαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ, *fond of flatterers*, Arist.*EN*1159a14, *Rh*.1371b23, Phld.*Herc*.1457 *Fr*.15, Plu.2.49a.

φῐλοκόμοδος, ὁ, *friend of Commodus*, Hdn.1.17.3.

φῐλοκομος, ον, *fond of one's hair*, D.Chr.Κομ.Ἐγκ.p.386 B.

φῐλοκονίμων [ῑ], ὁ, ἡ, gen. ονος, (κόνις) *fond of rolling in the dust*, Epich.45 (φοινικείμονας cj. Porson).

φῐλοκοπρος, ον, *requiring manure*, Thphr.*HP*2.7.1, 6.7.6; ζῷον *Gp*.12.9.2.

φῐλοκορίνθιος, ὁ, *loving the Corinthians*, Them.*Or*.27.335d.

φῐλοκοσμία, ἡ, *love of ornament* or *show*, Plu.*Phil*.9.

φῐλοκόσμιος, ον, *fond of orderly behaviour*, εἰς γυναῖκας *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.171.

φῐλοκοσμος, ον, *loving ornament*, Ael.*VH*12.1; γυνή Sext.*Sent*.513, cf. *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.175; φ. περὶ κόμην Plu.2.976f.

φῐλοκουρος, *attonsus*, *Gloss*. (sed leg. ψιλόκουρος).

φῐλοκρᾱτον, τό, name of a *medicine*, Gal.14.161.

φῐλοκρημνος, ον, *haunting steep rocks*, of goatherds, *AP*6.221.4 (Leon.).

φῐλοκρῐνέω, v. φυλοκρινέω.

φῐλοκρότᾰλος, ον, *loving the* κρόταλα, θυμέλαι *AP*9.505.8.

φῐλοκροτος, ον, *loving noise*, of Pan, *h.Pan*.2.

φῐλοκτέᾰνος, ον, *loving possessions, greedy of gain, covetous*, Il.1.122 (Sup.).

φῐλοκτήμᾰτος, ον, = foreg., Ptol.*Tetr*.64.

φῐλοκτημοσύνη, ἡ, *covetousness*, ib. 177.

φῐλοκτήμων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, = φιλοκτέανος, Sol.36.19, Ptol.*Tetr*.158.

° **φῐλοκτίστης**, ου, ὁ, *fond of building*, Horap.2.119, Critodem. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).259, Theodos.*Gr*.p.37 G. SEG;34.1053 (Caria, vi A.D.), ib. 36.1341 (Caesarea Maritima, vi A.D.)

φῐλοκτῐτος, ον, = foreg., Nonn.*D*.40.505.

φῐλοκῠβος, ον, *fond of dice*, Ar.*V*.75, Arist.*Phgn*.808a31, Poll.6.167.

φῐλοκῡδής, ές, *loving glory, glorious*, ἥβη, κῶμος, *h.Merc*.375, 481.

φῐλοκύμαιος [ῡ], ον, *friend of the Cymaeans*, *IGRom*.4.1302.32 (Cyme, i B.C./i A.D.).

φῐλοκῠνηγέτης, ου, ὁ, = φιλοκύνηγος, X.*Cyn*.5.14, 12.11.

φῐλοκῠνηγία, ἡ, *love of the chase*, Stob.2.7.5b11.

° **φῐλοκῠνηγος**, ον, *loving the chase*, D.S.4.45, Plu.2.310f, Parth.10.1, Palaeph.6, as member of a guild of huntsmen *Supp.Epigr*.3.499 *SEG*32.1218 (Lydia, iii A.D.) (Philippi, ii/iii A.D.), etc.; φ. ἐνέργεια Sostrat.4 J.

φῐλόκῠνος, f.l. for -κυβος in Adam.*Phgn*.1.9.

φῐλόκύριος [ῡ], ὁ, *loyal to one's master*, of a slave, *TAM*2.466 (Patara): as pr. n., *IG*14.2074 (Rome), etc.

φῐλόκῡρος, ὁ, *friend of Cyrus*, Str.11.11.4.

φῐλόκύων [ῠ], -κῠνος, ὁ, ἡ, *fond of dogs*, Pl.*Ly*.212d, Ocell.4.14.

° **φῐλόκωθωνιστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *fond of tippling*, (cf. κωθωνιστής), Ath.10.433b.

° **φῐλόκωμος**, ον, *fond of feasting and dancing*, epith. of Anacreon, *AP*7.24.5 ([Simon.]), πηκτίς *AP*5.174 (Mel.), cf. Polem.*Phgn*.13, 67.

φῐλόκώμῳδος, ον, *loving comedies*, title of a work by Dionysiades of Mallos, Suid.

φῐλόκωπος, gloss on φιλήρετμος, Hsch.

φῐλόλαγνος, ον, *fond of sexual intercourse*, Hp.*Morb*.2.51.

φῐλόλάκων [ᾰ], ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *fond of the Lacedaemonians*, Plu.*Art*.13, etc.; epith. of Cimon, Id.*Per*.9, *Cim*.16; name of a Comedy by Stephanus:—also **-λᾰκεδαιμόγιος,** ον, Them.*Or*.7.96a.

φῐλόλᾰλία, ἡ, *talkativeness*, Lib.*Decl*.2.18.

φῐλόλᾰλος, ον, *fond of talking*, D.L.1.92.

φῐλόλάμπᾰδος, ον, *loving torches*, epith. of Artemis, Hsch.

° **φῐλόλᾱος**, ον, *loving the people*, title of Asclepius in Laconia, Paus.3.23.9.

2. *loving his people* (in epitaph of a Jew), CIJud.1.203.

φῐλόλήῐος, ον, Ep. for *φιλόλειος, *loving booty*, *h.Merc*.335.

φῐλόλῐθος, ον, *fond of precious stones*, Plu.2.462d.

φῐλόλιχνος, ον, *loving dainties, lickerish, dainty*, *AP*6.295 (Phan.), 302 (Leon.).

° **φῐ́λολβος**, *loving prosperity*, Εἰρήνα *Hymn.Curet*.40.

° **φῐλόλεκτρος**, ον, *devoted to one's marriage* (*bed*), *IUrb.Rom*.1284 (ii/iii A.D.).

φῐλολογέω, *love learning, pursue learning, study*, Sopat.6.6, Plu.2.133b, *Cat.Mi*.6, Arr.*Epict*.3.10.10:—Pass., τὰ φιλολογηθέντα *learned discourses*, Plu.2.612e; ἅλις ὑπὲρ τῆς .. τῶν σχημάτων χρήσεως .. τοσαῦτα πεφιλολογῆσθαι Longin.29.2.

φῐλολογία, ἡ, *love of argument* or *reasoning*, Pl.*Tht*.146a, Phld.*Ir*.p.18 W., Hierocl.*in CA*12p.446 M.

2. *learned conversation*, Antig.Car.ap.Ath.12.548a.

II. *love of learning and literature*, εὐτραπελία καὶ φ. Isoc.15.296, cf. Arist.*Pr*.18 tit., Cic.*Fam*.16.21.4, Plu.2.645c, Arr.*Epict*.4.4.1.

° **φῐλόλογος**, ον, *fond of words, talkative*, οἶνος φιλολόγους ποιεῖ Alex.284; φ. καὶ πολύλογος, opp. βραχύλογος, of Athens, opp. Sparta, Pl.*Lg*.641e; *fond of speaking*, of Socrates, Id.*Phdr*.236e.

II. *fond of dialectic, fond of philosophical argument*, opp. μισόλογος, Id.*La*.188c; φ. γ' εἶ καὶ χρηστός Id.*Tht*.161a; ὁ φιλόσοφός τε καὶ ὁ φ. Id.*R*.582e, cf. Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.74, Phld.*Lib*.p.48 O.

2. *fond of learning and literature, literary*, Λακεδαιμόνιοι .. ἥκιστα φ. ὄντες Arist.*Rh*.1398^{b}14; φύδει Ἀθηναῖοι φ. Str.2.3.7: opp. λογόφιλος (lover of reason), Zeno *Stoic*.1.67; φιλολόγῳ ὑποκατακλίνεσθαι φιλομαθῆ Plu.2.618e, cf. 419d; opp. ἀπαίδευτος, Stob.4.22.107: opp. πολιτικός, Plu.*Luc*.42, as honorific description in an epitaph, *TAM*4(1).232 (Rom.imp.).

3. *student, scholar*, first used by Eratosthenes of himself, Suet.*Gramm*.10, cf. Str.14.5.15, D.H.*Comp*.25, Arr.*Epict*.2.4.1, Gal.*Libr.Propr.Prooem*.: but φιλόλογος ὁ φιλῶν λόγους καὶ σπουδάζων περὶ παιδείαν· οἱ δὲ νῦν ἐπὶ τοῦ ἐμπείρου τιθέασιν, οὐκ ὀρθῶς Phryn.371.

4. of books, *learned*, Cic.*Att*.13.12.3 (Comp.): *suitable for a literary man, connected with learning*, ib. 15.15.2. Adv. -λόγως *learnedly*, Poll.4.11, Arg.Ar.*Ra*.

5. φ. *multa*, much *learned conversation*, Cic.*Att*.13.52.2.

III. *studious of words*, opp. φιλόσοφος, Plot.ap.Porph.*Plot*.14, et ap.Procl.*in Ti*.1.86 D., etc. (Freq. written parox. φιλολόγος in codd., as Pl.*Tht*.161a (cod. B), *EM*406.10: but φιλόλογος Hdn.Gr.1.233 (from λόγος, not λέγω).)

φῐλολοιδορία, ἡ, *love of abuse*, *EM*463.43.

° **φῐλολοίδορος**, ον, *fond of reviling, abusive*, D.18.126, Arist.*HA*608^{b}10, *Pr*.875^{a}35, *Phgn*.808^{a}32, Dionys.*Av*.1.28. Adv. -ρως Poll.3.139, etc., φιλολοιδόροιο γλώττης *Anacreont*.42.11 W.

φῐλολουστέον, *one must be too fond of bathing*, οὐ φ. Aët.7.50.

° **φῐλολουτρέω**, *to be fond of bathing*, Hp.*Acut*.68, Gal.11.34.7.

° **φῐλόλουτρος**, ον, *fond of bathing*, ib. 66, Arist.*HA*605^{a}12, Gal.11.137.8.

2. of an eye-salve, *suitable for the bath*, ἔστι δὲ φ., ὅθεν ἐγχρίσας κέλευε λούεσθαι Aët.7.102.

φῐλόλῡπος, ον, *fond of pain*, Plu.2.600c.

φῐλόλῠρος, ον, *lyre-loving*, Epich.91.

° **φῐλολῠ́κιος**, ον, *friend of the Lycians*, *BCH*83.498.24 (i A.D.).

φῐλομάθεια [μᾰ], ἡ, *love of learning* or *knowledge, curiosity*, Pl.*R*.499e, *Ti*.90b, Arist.*EN*1117^{b}29; φιλομαθείας χάριν Str.14.1.16: in codd. of Pl.*Ti*. l.c. and later writers (as Phld.*Mort*.33, Asp.*in EN*88.9) freq. **-μᾰθία**.

φῐλομάθέω, *to be fond of learning, eager after knowledge*, Pl.*Lg*.810a, Plb.1.13.9, Phld.*Mort*.38, Corn.*ND*14; φ. περί τινος Plb.3.59.4.

φῐλομάθής, ές, *fond of learning, eager after knowledge*, Pl.*Phd*.67b, 82d, al.; ἐὰν ᾖς φ., ἔσει πολυμαθής Isoc.1.18: Sup. -έστατος X.*Cyr*.1.2.1: τὸ φ., = φιλομάθεια, Pl.*R*.376b, cf. 411d: Adv. -θῶς, ἔχειν Ant.Diog.11.

2. c. gen. rei, *eager after*, τῶν εἰς τὸν πόλεμον ἔργων X.*An*.1.9.5 (Sup.).

φῐλομάθία, ἡ, v. φιλομάθεια.

° **φῐλομᾰκεδών**, όνος, ὁ, *friend of Macedonia*, Them.*Or*.10.132b. **-μάλᾰκος** [μᾰ], ον, *loving effeminacy* or *delicacy*, Ptol.*Tetr*.162, (v.l. ὑπομάλακος).

φῐλομαντεία, ἡ, *observance of omens*, *PMag.Par*.1.3243; v. φιαλομαντεία.

φῐλομαντευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who takes note of divinations* or *omens*, Pl.*Lg*.813d.

φῐλόμαντις, εως, ὁ, ἡ, *devoted to oracles*, Luc.*Cont*.11, *Astr*.27.

φῐλόμαστος, ον, *loving the breast*, of young animals, A.*Ag*.142 (lyr.), 719 (lyr.).

φῐλομᾰχέω, *to be fond of fighting, eager to fight*, Plu.*Pomp*.65, *Caes*.52, *Fab*.5, etc.; φ. πρὸς τὸν Ἀννίβαν Id.2.195d: metaph. of argument, ib. 122b, etc.

φῐλόμᾰχος (proparox.), ον, *loving the fight, warlike*, Pi.*Fr*.164, A.*Th*.128 (lyr.); *pugnacious*, φίλερις καὶ φ. Phld.*Piet*.95, A.*Ag*.230 (lyr.).

φίλομβρος [ῐ], ον, *rain-loving*, νάρκισσος *AP*5.143 (Mel.):—also **-όμβριος,** ον, of a frog, Pl.*Eleg*.5.

° **φῐλόμβροτος**, ον, *pleasing to mortals*, Max.456, Orph.*Fr*.280, also Φιλόμροτος pers.n., *SEG*24.405 (Thessaly, v B.C.).

φῐλομειδής, ές, v. φιλομμειδής.

φῐλομειράκιος [ᾰ], ον, *fond of boys*, Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.48 M., D.L.4.40.

φῐλομεῖραξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., Ath.13.603e: epith. of Artemis, Paus.6.23.8.

φῐλομεμφής, ές, *fond of finding fault, censorious*, Democr.109, Plu.2.707a:—irreg. Sup. φιλομεμφότατος Id.Comp.*Cim*.Luc.1.

φῐλομετάβολος, ον, *fond of change, variable*, φιλομετάβολόν τί ἐστιν ὁ αἰών S.E.*M*.1.82.

° **φῐλομέτριος**, ον, *friend of the poor*, *POxy*.41.6, al. (iii/iv A.D.).

φῐλομήδιον, τό, = χελιδόνιον τὸ μέγα, Ps.-Dsc.2.180 codd. (fort. φιλομήλειον).

φῐλόμηλος, ον, *fond of apples* or *fruit*, Doroth.Hist.ap.Ath.7.276f.

φῐλόμηρος, ον, *fond of Homer*, of Alexander, Str.13.1.27; of Cassander, Caryst.8; of Sophocles, Eust.440.38, 851.58.

φῐλομήτηρ, ερος, ὁ, ἡ, = φιλομήτωρ, *Sammelb*.343, 5025.

φῐλομητόρειος, ὁ (cf. φιλομήτωρ II), *member of a deme called after Ptolemy X*, *OGI*169.

φῐλομητορία, ἡ, *love of one's mother*, *PMasp*.314 iii 12 (vi A.D.).

φῐλομήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *loving one's mother*, Ph.1.362, Plu.*Sol*.27, Lib.*Or*.1.58, etc.; name of a comedy by Antiph.

II. title of Ptolemy VI of Egypt, *OGI*103, etc.; of Ptolemy X, ib. 168.1, etc. (pl. θεοὶ Φ., of Ptol. X and his consort, ib. 167, etc.); of Attalus III, ib. 764.39, Plu.*TG*14: of queen Pythodoris, *IG*2^2.3433.

φῐλομίσως [μῑ], Adv. *with hearty hatred*, Hsch. s.v. φιλαπεχθημόνως.

φῐλομμειδής, ές, poet. for φιλομειδής, *laughter-loving*, epith. of Aphrodite, Od.8.362, Il.3.424, Cypr.*Fr*.5, Hes.*Th*.989; Γλαυκονόμη φ. ib. 256; μήτε φ. μάλα γίγνεο Naumach.ap.Stob.4.23.7: of Dionysus, *AP*9.524.22, in the form φιλομειδής also found in prose, Corn.*ND*24, Luc.*Im*.8, Aret.*CA*2.3. Cf. sq.

φῐλομμηδής, ές, epith. of Aphrodite in Hes.*Th*.200 (ὅτι μηδέων ἐξεφαάνθη): acc. to Eust.439.36, Hes. here ἐκ τῶν τοῦ Κρόνου μηδέων ἐτυμολογεῖ as if Boeot.: in later Boeot. (from about iv B.C.) μηδ- would be written μειδ-.

φῐλομολπος, ον, *loving the dance and song*, Stesich.16.10 P, Pi.*N*.7.9, Call.*Del*.197.

φῐλομόνᾰχος, v. φιλομονόμαχος.

φῐλομονόμᾰχος, ον, *fond of individual combats*, Ptol.*Tetr*.180, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(2).86 (cod. φιλομόναχος).

φῐλομουσέω, *love music*, Phld.*Mus*.pp.17, 90 K., Ath.14.633b.

φῐλομουσία, ἡ, *love of music* or *of the Muses*, Agatharch.7, Str.14.2.21, Plu.2.238b, Luc.*DMar*.8.2, etc.

φῐλομουσος, ον, *loving music* or *the Muses*, δελφῖνες Arion1.8, cf. Theoc.14.61: generally, *loving music and the arts, accomplished*, Pl.*Phdr*.259b, *R*.548e, X.*Cyr*.5.1.1; μουσικοὶ καὶ φ. Phld.*Mus*.p.62 K., etc.; λόγοι φ. Ar.*Nu*.358 (anap.): τὸ φ., = φιλομουσία, Plu.2.984b, etc.

φῐλομόχθηρος, ον, *loving bad men*, Philonid.13.

2. *loving evil*, Eustr.*in EN*16.11.

II. *fond of toil* or *labour*, v.l. for φιλόθηρος in Pl.*R*.535d (ap.Stob.).

φῐλομοχθος, ον, = φιλόπονος, Phalar.*Ep*.126, Ptol.*Tetr*.158, *Jahresh*.23 *Beibl*.178 (Thrace): neut. pl. as Adv., φιλόμοχθα Man.4.277.

φῐλομῡθέω, *to be fond of legends* or *fables*, Str.1.2.8, 9.3.11, 10.3.23.

φῐλομῡθία, ἡ, *love of legends* or *fables*, Id.11.6.2.

φῐλομῡθος, ον, *fond of legends* or *fables*, ὁ φ. φιλόσοφός πώς ἐστιν Arist.*Metaph*.982^{b}18, cf. Jul.*Gal*.39b: τὸ φ., = φιλομυθία, Str.1.2.8, Longin.9.11.

II. *talkative*, Arist.*EN*1117^{b}34, *Fr*.668 (Comp.).

φῐλόμῠρος, ον, *loving unguents*, Alex.68: τὸ φ. *fondness for them*, Ael.*NA*16.24.

φῐλόμυρτοφᾰγηκόμος, ον, dub. in Lyr. in Philol.80.334.

φῐλόμωμος, ον, *given to censure, censorious*, Pl.*Prt*.346c, Ptol.*Tetr*.162, (v.l. ἐπίμωμος) etc.

φῐλόνάμᾰτος [νᾶ], ον, *loving water*, Orph.*H*.8.16.

φῐλόναύτης, ου, ὁ, *kind to sailors*, *AP*6.38 (Phil.); *loving ships*, Hsch. s.v. φιλήρετμοι.

φῐλονεικέω, -ία, -ος, v. φιλονικ-έω, -ία, -ος.

φῐλόνεος, ον, *loving youth* or *youths*, Luc.*Am*.24, Hld.7.20; written **φιλόνειος** *PSI*4.340.15 (iii B.C.).

φῐλόνέρων, ωνος, ὁ, *friend of Nero*, *SIG*804.11 (Cos, i A.D.), Herzog *Koische Forschungen* 198 (Calymna).

φῐλονῑκέω, *to be fond of victory, engage in rivalry, be contentious*, mostly in bad sense, φρονήματι φιλονικῶν ἠναντιοῦτο *out of contentiousness, party spirit*, Th.5.43 (-νεικ- codd.), cf. Lys.22.8 (-νεικ- codd.); φιλονικοῦντας, ἀλλ' οὐ ζητοῦντας τὸ προκείμενον Pl.*Grg*.457d, cf. *R*.499e, Lys.33.4 (-νεικ- codd.); οἵτινες .. νενικηκότες ἤδη .. οὕτω φιλονικοῦσιν (v.l. -νεικ-), ὥστε .. X.*HG*3.16: of the state, φ. παρὰ τὸ ἐπιεικές Democr.252; φ. ἄνευ γνώμης Thrasym.1.—Constr., abs., v. supr.; φ. περὶ παιδικῶν πρὸς ἀλλήλους Lys.3.40 (-νεικ- codd.); πρὸς ἀρετήν Pl.*Lg*.731a; οὐ πρός γε αὐτὸ τοῦτο (ὃ add. codd. opt.) φιλονικοῦμεν, ὅπως .. Id.*Phlb*.14b; φ. περὶ πάντων, περὶ κάλλους, Isoc.2.25, 10.48; ἀριστείων πέρι Pl.*Lg*.935c, cf. D.5.25: simply c. acc. φ. τὸ ἐμὲ εἶναι τὸν ἀποκρινόμενον *to be eager* that I should be the answerer, Pl.*Prt*.360e; the acc. is mostly a neut. Adj., τὰ χείρω φ. *to be so obstinate as to choose* the worst, Th.5.111 (-νεικ- codd.); μηδὲν φιλονίκει D.20.144 (-νεικ- codd.); φ. ὅπως .. X.*Mem*.2.3.17: c. inf., φ. ἐπιδεῖξαι Plu.*Pomp*.31; ἐφιλονίκησαν (v.l. -νεικ-) αὐτούς is dub. in Arist.*Pol*.1306^{b}1.

b. pass., of words, *to be uttered contentiously*, Pl.*Lg*.907c.

2. in good sense, ἁμιλλώμενοι καὶ φ. X.*Cyr*.1.4.15; περὶ καλλίστων φ. Isoc.4.85; φ. ὅπως .. Id.5.113.

φῐλονῑκηδόν, *certatim*, *Gloss*.

φῐλονῑκητέον, *one must strive*, ὑπέρ τινων Isoc.6.92; *one must continue one's endeavours*, Aët.9.12.

φῐλονῑκία, ἡ, *love of victory, rivalry, contentiousness*, mostly in bad sense, Simon.36.11 P. (pl.), φ. ἕνεκα τῆς αὐτίκα Th.1.41, cf. 3.82; φ. ἀνόητος Democr.237; φ. ἢ φιλοτιμίας ἕνεκα Pl.*Lg*.860d, cf. Alc.1.122c; ἐκ μέθης καὶ φιλονικίας Lys.3.43; διὰ στάσιν καὶ τὴν πρὸς ἀλλήλους φ. Id.33.4; εἰς πόλεμον καταστᾶσαι πρὸς ἀλλήλας καὶ φ. Isoc.12.158; ἡ πρὸς ἀλλήλους ἔρις καὶ φ. D.9.14, cf. Pl.*Ti*.88a; ἀλλά τίς με φ. εἴληφεν πρὸς τὰ εἰρημένα Id.*La*.194a; ὑπὸ τῆς πρὸς τἀμὰ ἔργα φ. X.*Cyr*.8.7.12; οὐ φιλονικίᾳ γε ἐρωτῶ Pl.*Grg*.515b; ἐάν τις φιλονικίᾳ κριθῇ .. δρᾶν, τεθνάτω Id.*Lg*.938c; εἰς τοσοῦτον φιλονικίας ἐλθεῖν πρὸς τὴν πόλιν, ὥστε .. Id.*Mx*.243b; ἐγένετο φ. ἐν αὐτοῖς τὸ τίς αὐτῶν δοκεῖ εἶναι μείζων Ev.Luc.22.24: pl., φ. καὶ φιλοτιμίαι Pl.*R*.548c, cf. *Ti*.90b, D.18.246; περὶ ὁπόσων ἂν ἐγγένωνται ἀνθρώποις φ. X.*Cyr*.2.1.22; αἱ περὶ τὰς χορηγίας φ. Isoc.7.53; φ. καὶ στάσεις Arist.*Pol*.1308^{a}31.

2. in good sense, *competition, emulation, emulous eagerness*, ἔστω τούτων .. κατὰ νόμεν ἅμιλλά τε καὶ φ. Pl.*Lg*.834c; φ. αὐτοῖς ἔμβαλλε X.*Cyr*.7.1.18; φιλονικίας ἐμποιεῖν περὶ τῶν καλῶν ἔργων ib. 8.2.26; φ. ἐνέβαλε πρὸς ἀλλήλους τισί Id.*Ages*.2.8; esp. in the games, πολλὴ φ. ἐγίγνετο X.*An*.4.8.27, cf. *Lac*.4.2; διὰ φιλονικίαν Id.*Hier*.9.6; τῶν ἐργατῶν φ. πρὸς ἀλλήλους καὶ φιλοτιμία Id.*Oec*.21.10, cf. *SIG*685.12, 36 (Magn.Mae., ii B.C., found in Crete).—On the form φιλονεικία, v. φιλόνικος fin.

φῐλονῑκος, ον, *fond of victory, contentious*.

1. in bad sense, οὔτε δύσηρις ἐὼν οὔτ' ὦν φ. ἄγαν Pi.*O*.6.19 (-νεικ- codd. vett.); φ. ἐστι πρὸς ὃ ἂν ὁρμήσῃ Pl.*Prt*.336e; coupled with φιλότιμος, Id.*R*.545a, 582e (v.l. -νεικ-), cf. 550b; ἐπίπονον καὶ φ. καὶ φιλότιμον .. καταστήσας τὸν βίον Lys.2.16.

2. in good sense, of spirited horses, X.*Eq*.9.8 (Sup.): of persons, φ. πρὸς τὸ μὴ ἐλλείπεσθαι Id.*Mem*.2.6.5, cf. Plu.*Ages*.2 (Sup.); τὸ φ., = φιλονικία, ἔσῳζον τὸ φ. ἐν ταῖς ψυχαῖς X.*Cyr*.7.5.64. Adv. -κως *in eager rivalry*, παραθεῖν Id.*Cyn*.6.16; φ. ἔχειν πρὸς ἀλλήλους Id.*Cyr*.3.3.57, 8.4.4; φ. ἔχειν πρὸς τὸ εἰδέναι Pl.*Grg*.505e; opp. ἀνθρωπίνως, D.*Ep*.3.41. (In codd. the forms φιλόνικος, -νικέω, -νικία and φιλόνεικος, -νεικέω, -νεικία occur, without any distn. of meaning, e.g. in Isoc. we find περὶ τῶν καλλίστων ἐφιλονίκησαν 4.85, but τὰς θεὰς περὶ τοῦ κάλλους φιλονεικούσας 10.48; μὴ δύσερις ὢν .., μηδὲ πρὸς πάντας φιλόνικος 1.31; τῆς πρὸς ἡμᾶς φιλονικίας 4.19, but φιλονεικία in the same sense, 12.158; φιλόνῑκος is implied by Arist.*Rh*.1389^{a}12 (where -νεικ-, though found in good codd., as also in 1363^{b}1, 1368^{b}21, 1370^{b}33, *Phgn*.809^{b}35, must be f.l.), καὶ φιλότιμοι μέν εἰσι [οἱ νέοι], μᾶλλον δὲ **φιλόνικοι·** ὑπεροχῆς γὰρ ἐπιθυμεῖ ἡ νεότης· ἡ δὲ **νίκη** ὑπεροχή τις, cf. Poll.1.178, *AB*315; the compd. of φιλο- and νεῖκος would be *φιλονεικής; the sense *contentious* arises naturally from *fond of victory*; in *SIG*685 (v. φιλονικία sub fin.) we have φιλονικίᾳ Il.12, 36, and φιλονικία in *OGI*335.7 (Pergam., decree of Pitane, ii B.C.); -νῑκ- is also found in late documents, as *POxy*.157.1 (vi A.D.).)

φῐλονῑκνομος, ον, *loving the Jewish law*, *Supp.Epigr*.4.144 (Rome).

φῐλονῑκνοσέω, *to be usually sick*, Alciphr.2.2.

φῐλονῑκνύμφιος, ον, *loving the bridegroom* or *bride*, *AP*10.21 (Phld.).

φῐλονῑκξεινος, ον, poet. for φιλόξενος.

φῐλοξένειος, ον, *invented by Philoxenus*, πλακοῦντες Ath.1.5d; wrongly written **-ξένιοι** in Poll.6.78.

φῐλοξενέω, *entertain hospitably*, Phld.*Hom*.p.63 O., D.S.31.18, Eust.1654.56, *EM*402.8; φ. τινὰς χρηστοῖς ἤθεσι *IPE*1^{2}.39.22 (Olbia, iii(?) A.D.):—Pass., ὑπό τινος Ant.Diog.3.

II. *love foreign fashions*, περί τι φ. Str.10.3.18.

° **φῐλοξενία**, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *hospitality*, Thgn.1358, B.3.16 S.-M., *IG*1^{2}.530, Pl.*Lg*.953a (pl.), A.R.3.1108, Plb.4.20.1, Ep.Rom.12.13, *BMus.Inscr*.1061 (Cyrene, ii A.D.), *AP*9.160, Chor.32.148p.378.21 F.-R.

φῐλοξενικός, ή, όν, *hospitable*, Eust.158.37.

φῐλοξενος, poet. **-ξεινος,** ον:—*loving strangers, hospitable*, Od.6.121, 8.576, al., Pi.*O*.3.1, *N*.1.20, X.*HG*6.1.3, 1Ep.Ti.3.2, etc.; παθεῖν φιλόξενον ἔργον to meet with an act *of hospitality*, Pi.*I*.2.24; τὸ εἶναι φ. Arist.*VV*1250^{b}34, cf. 1251^{b}35; φιλόξεν᾽ ἐστὶν (sc. τὰ δώματα) Αἰγίσθου διαί A.*Ch*.656: Sup. -ώτατος Id.*Fr*.196, Cratin.1.2; -έστατος E.*Fr*.879. Adv. **-νως** Isoc.4.41.

φῐλοξενοφῶν, ῶντος, ὁ, *fond of Xenophon*, Hdn.Gr.1.40.

φῐλοξύτονος [ῠ], ον, *usually oxytone*, προθέσεις Eust.72.39.

φῐλόοινος, ον, poet. for φίλοινος, *AP*5.260 (Agath.).

φῐλόπᾰθής, ές, *devoted to one's passions, sensual*, Ph.1.85, al.

φῐλόπαιγμοσύνη, ἡ, *love of play* or *sport*, Poll.5.161.

φῐλόπαίγμων, ον, gen. ονος, (παίζω) *fond of play, sportive*, ὀρχηθμός Od.23.134; ὀρχηστῆρες Hes.*Fr*.198, cf. Ar.*Ra*.333 (lyr.), Them.*Or*.24.301c, Lib.*Decl*.30.68: of the lion, πρὸς τὰ σύντροφα καὶ συνήθη σφόδρα φ. Arist.*HA*629^{b}11: epith. of Pan, *BCH*50.240 (Thasos, iii/ii B.C.). The more Att. form **φιλοπαίσμων** occurs in Pl.*R*.452e, *Cra*.406c; cf. Poll.5.161. Adv. -μόνες ibid.

φῐλόπαίγνιος, ον, *fond of toys*, Vett.Val.3.25.

φῐλοπαιδεία, ἡ, *love of boys*, Plu.2.1073c.

φῐλοπαιδία, ἡ, *love of one's children*, Sch.Il.3.259.

φῐλοπαίκτης, ου, ὁ, = φιλοπαίγμων, Vett.Val.75.6, Poll.5.161; also **φιλοπαίστης,** ibid.

° **φῐλόπαις**, παιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *loving boys*, Pl.*R*.474d, Theoc.12.29, Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.48 M.; φ. χέλυς *singing the love of boys*, *AP*7.24.6 ([Simon.]); φ. νόσος Call.*Epigr*.47.6.

2. *loving one's children*, Aristaenet.1.13, *IG*12(5).292.7 (Paros), Jul.*Ep*.89b; χελιδών *AP*10.16 (Theaet.).

3. φ. νόμοι laws *which favour children*, Luc.*Abd*.18, 19.

II. = πράσιον, Plin.*HN*20.241, Ps.-Dsc.3.105.

φῐλόπαίσμων, v. φιλοπαίγμων.

φῐλόπαίστης, ου, ὁ, = φιλοπαίγμων, Poll.5.161, Ael.*NA*4.34, 5.39, Suid. s.v. Θεόπομπος .. κωμικός.

φῐλόπάλαιστρος [πᾰ], ον, *loving the palaestra*, Vett.Val.43.17, 201.27, Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).214, Critodem. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).259, Hsch. s.v. φιλέψιος.

φῐλόπάννῠχος, ον, *friend of all-night festivals*, *AP*5.122 (Phld.), Orph.*H*.3.5.

° **φῐλόπαππος**, ὁ, *loving one's grandfather*, title of Antiochus of Commagene, *IG*2^{2}.3451.

φῐλόπαράβολος, ον, *fond of daring, venturous*, Plu.*Phil*.9; φ. θεραπεία *heroic* treatment, Asclep.ap.Cael.Aur.*CP*1.15.

φῐλόπάρθενος, ον, *loving virgins*, Ach.Tat.8.13, Nonn.*D*.14.66, al.; as name of a horse, *Mélanges Beyrouth* 15.111 (Beyrout).

II. *loving virginity*, Nonn.*D*.2.122, al.

φῐλόπαρρησιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *lover of frankness*, Phld.*Lib*.p.56 O.

φῐλόπάρυγρος, ον, *loving damp*, φιλογεώργους καὶ φ. *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).167.

φῐλόπάτηρ [ᾰ], ερος, ὁ, ἡ, = φιλοπάτωρ, *Sammelb*.343.14.

φῐλόπατρία, ἡ, *love of one's country, patriotism*, Ar.*V*.1465 (lyr.).

φῐλόπατρις, ιδος, ὁ, ἡ, but acc. φιλόπατριν Plb.1.14.4, *AP*7.235 (Diod.Tars.), Plu.*Cleom*.10, Luc.*Peregr*.15, etc.:—*loving one's country, patriotic*, Plb. l.c., *AP* l.c., Cic.*Att*.9.10.5, Plu.*Fab*.12, etc.; freq. as honorary title, *SIG*804.12 (Cos, i A.D.), etc.; φιλοπάτριδας (acc. pl.) καὶ φιλοπάτορας *Sardis*7(1).No.41*.10, etc.; τὸ φιλόπατρι, = φιλοπατρία, Plu.2.119c.

φῐλόπάτρως, ω, ὁ, ἡ, *lover of one's uncle*, *Sammelb*.2007.

° **φῐλόπάτωρ** [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *loving one's father*, of Cleopatra, *SEG*24.1217 (Egypt, 39 B.C.); E.*Or*.1605, *IA*638, Arist.*EN*1148^{a}34, Jul.*Ep*.89b; title of Ptolemy IV, *OGI*89, al. (θεοὶ Φ., of himself and his consort, ib. 93, etc.); of Ptolemy IX, ib. 739; of Ariobarzanes II, ib. 354; of Ariarathes V, ib. 352, cf. Myc. *pi-ro-pa-ta-ra*, fem. pers.n. (*Φιλοπάτρα).

φῐλόπενθής, ές, *indulging in mourning*, γυναῖκες Plu.2.113a (Comp.), etc.; πόθος φ. Gorg.*Hel*.9; τὸ φ. Plu.2.822c.

φῐλόπένταθλος, ον, *fond of the* πένταθλον, Sch.Pi.*N*.7.9.

φῐλόπέρσης, ου, ὁ, *friend of the Persians*, of Cyrus, Them.*Or*.10.132b, cf. Men.Prot.p.88 D.

φῐλόπευθής, ές, *fond of inquiring, curious*, φύσει φ. ἄνθρωπος S.E.*M*.1.42; τὸ φ. Plu.2.515f.

° **φῐλοπένης**, ητος, ὁ, ἡ, *loving the poor*, CIJud.1.203 (Rome).

° **φῐλοπευστέω**, *to be fond of inquiry*, Plb.3.59.6, D.S.25 *Fr*.11, Ph.1.242, Vett.Val.355.22, etc.: c. acc., *inquire curiously about*, τὰ μὴ προσήκοντα Str.14.1.32, cf. Procop.Gaz.p.164 B, *PRyl*.624.10.

φῐλοπευστης, ου, ὁ, = φιλοπευθής, Ptol.*Tetr*.160.

φῐλοπευστία, ἡ, *fondness for inquiry, curiosity*, Phld.*Rh*.1.96 S., Plu.2.518c.

φῐλοπευστος, ον, = φιλοπευθής, Phot., Suid. (nisi leg. -πευστικός).

φῐλόπικρος, ον, *fond of what is bitter*, Arist.*EE*1227^{b}11.

φῐλόπιστεύομαι, *trust a friend*, Phld.*Vit*.p.16 J.

φῐλόπλάκουντος [ᾰ], ον, *cake-loving*, *Com.Adesp*.31 D.

φῐλόπλάτᾰνος [πλᾰ], ὁ, *Plane-lover*, name of a lover, Aristaenet.1.3.

φῐλόπλάτων [ᾰ], ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *fond of Plato*, Phld.*Ind.Sto*.61, Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.530.11, D.L.3.47, Attic.ap.Eus.*PE*15.4.

φῐλόπλεκτος, ον, *usually braided*, κόμα *AP*6.206 (Antip. Sid.; fort. **-πλαγκτος** 'errant').

φῐλόπληκτικός, ή, όν, *given to striking*, γυνὴ ἀνδρὸς -ώτερον Ar.ap.Sch.Il.20.252 et ap.Eust.1206.55 (misquotation of Arist.*HA*608^{b}10).

φῐλόπλόκᾰμος, ον, *loving tresses* or *curls*, Euph.47.

φῐλόπλοος, ον, contr. **-πλους,** ουν, *familiar with sailing*, *AP*6.236 (Phil.).

° **φῐλόπῑλος**, v. φιλόφιλος.

° **φῐλόπιστος**, ον, app. *lover of the faithful*, Mitchell *N. Galatia*271.

° **φῐλοπλία**, ἡ, perh. *association of young men supporting gladiators*, *IEphes*.2226.3.

° **φίλοπλος**, ον, *loving arms*, *AP*11.195 (Diosc.), *Epigr.Gr*.223.7 (Milet.), Vett.Val.17.24, Ptol.*Tetr*.61, 69.

b. masc. subst., member of a φιλοπλία, *IEphes*.3055, 3070.

φῐλοπλούσιος, ον, = φιλόπλουτος, Hld.5.12.

φῐλοπλουτέω, *love* or *seek riches*, Plu.2.524f.

φῐλοπλουτία, ἡ, *love of riches*, Hierocl.p.55 A., Plu.*Lyc*.30, *Crass*.2, etc.

φῐλοπλουτος, ον, *loving riches, eager to grow rich*, Plu.2.140f, Luc.*Dom*.5; φ. ἅμιλλα *eager* pursuit *of wealth*, wealth eagerly sought for, E.*IT*412 (lyr.); τὸ φ., = φιλοπλουτία, Plu.2.793e.

φῐλοποιέω, *make a friend of*, *AB*428:—mostly in Med., *make one's friend, attach to oneself*, τινα Plb.3.42.2, 32.1.7, Aristeas209, Phld.*Hom*.p.63 O., D.S.19.96, dub. in *SIG*656.27 (Abdera, found at Teos, ii B.C., leg. ἐφιλοπονοῦντο), v.l. in D.H.8.34.

φῐλοποιησις, εως, ἡ, = *conciliatio*, *Gloss*.

φῐλοποιητής, οῦ, ὁ, *a friend of poets*, Pl.*R*.607d.

φῐλοποιητικός, ή, όν, *good at making friends, conciliatory*, only in Adv. φιλοποητικῶς Phld.*Herc*.125.14.

φῐλοποιία, ἡ, *making friends*, εἶναι τὸν ἔρωτα ἐπιβολὴν φιλοποιΐας *Stoic*. (Zeno (?)) 3.180 (v.l. φιλευποιΐα), cf. 181, Phld.*Herc*.1251.22, Andronic.Rhod.p.572 M., S.E.*M*.7.239.

φῐλοποιός, όν, *making friends*, τράπεζα Plu.*Cat.Ma*.25; νόμος Hierocl.*in CA*6p.428 M.; τὸ φ. Plu.2.612d, 632e.

II. = φιλεργός, Hsch.

° **φῐλοποίμνιος**, ον, *loving the flock*, κύων Theoc.5.106.

φῐλοπόλεμος, ον, poet. **φιλοπτ-** (so always in Hom., as also in *IG*2^{2}.3606.4), *fond of war, warlike*, Il.16.65, 90, al. (never in Od.), Pl.*Ti*.24c; freq. in bad sense, opp. πολεμικός, Plu.*Comp.Eum.Sert*.2, cf. Id.*Fab*.19, *Marc*.1; τὸ φ. D.S.2.21, Plu.*Num*.8, etc. Adv. -μως Isoc.8.97.

° **φῐλόπολις**, ὁ, ἡ, poet. **φιλόπτολις** E.*Rh*.158: acc. φιλόπολιν Pi.*O*.4.18, Pl.*Ap*.24b, Isoc.2.15, X.*Hier*.5.3, etc.; pl. φιλοπόλεις A.*Th*.176 (lyr.); also pl. -πόλιδες, -πόλιδας, Pl.*R*.470d, 503a.

I. *loving the city*, δαίμονες A. l.c.

II. *loving one's city, patriotic*, δαίμων Ar.*Pl*.726 (where there is a play on the first sense), cf. 900, Th.2.60, 6.92, Pl. ll.cc., etc.; φ. Ἡσυχία Pi. l.c.; φ. ἀρετή *patriotism*, Ar.*Lys*.547 (lyr.); so τὸ φιλόπολι Th.6.92, as a complimentary term in an epitaph, *SEG*33.1087 (Bithynia, A.D. 215/217).

° **φῐλοπολίτης** [ῑτ], ου, ὁ, *loving one's fellow-citizens*, LXX2Ma.14.37, D.Chr.1.28, Plu.*Lyc*.20, *Flam*.13, as an honorific term in an inscr., *SEG*31.901, 913 (Aphrodisias, i A.D.), *IEphes*.1390.3.

φῐλοπολύγελως [ῠ], ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *loving much laughter*: poet. φιλοπουλύγελως *AP*5.242 (Maced.).

φῐλόπομπος, ον, *amator jactantiae*, *Gloss*. (sed leg. φιλόκομπος).

φῐλοπονέω, *love labour, be laborious*, or *industrious*, X.*Lac*.5.8, Phld.*Rh*.1.35 S.: c. acc., τὰ διὰ τοῦ σώματος Pl.*R*.535d; τὸ φιλοπονεῖν, = φιλοπονία, X.*Oec*.21.6, Philem.238; τὸ περὶ τὴν ἀρετὴν φ. Isoc.1.46; *take great care of*, βρέφος *POxy*.1069.23 (iii A.D.); *take heed to*, τὰ γράμματά μου *PIand*.97.6 (iii A.D.); *build as a labour of love*, μνημεῖον *Docum. Ant. dell'Africa Italiana*2.118 (Cyrene):—Med., φιλοπονεῖσθαι περί τινος Arist.*Rh*.1405^{a}6, cf. Theopomp.Hist.226:—Pass., *to be elaborated*, ἐμμέτρως φιλοπονηθέντα *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).141.

φῐλοπονηρία, ἡ, *love of bad men and actions*, Thphr.*Char*.29.1.

φῐλοπονηρος, ον, *friend to bad men*, ibid., Din.*Fr*.89.37, Arist.*EN*1165^{b}16, Plu.*Alc*.24.

II. *lover of evil*, Ph.2.4.

φῐλοπονία, ἡ, *love of labour industry*, Pl.*R*.535d, *Stoic*.3.64, 171, Phld.*Rh*.1.115 S., *TAM*2(1).283 (Xanthus); καρτερία καὶ φ. Pl.*Alc*.1.122c; ἡ περὶ τὴν παιδείαν φ. Isoc.1.45; pl., Id.15.291, Plb.8.10.6, etc.; ἡ τῶν δρόμων φ. *laborious practice* of .., D.61.24; φ. ἐν τοῖς γυμνασίοις ib. 26; so, as an event in competitions of ἔφηβοι, *SIG*1061.5 (Samos, ii A.D.).

φῐλοπονος, ον, *laborious, industrious*, Hp.*Aër*.1, S.*Aj*.879 (lyr.), Pl.*Phdr*.248d, etc.; πρός τι Ael.*VH*1.12; opp. ἄπονος, Pl.*R*.535d; τῷ σώματι φ. Isoc.1.40; φ. περὶ τὰ αὑτῶν ἔργα X.*Mem*.3.4.9: of dogs, ib. 4.1.3, Poll.5.60; τὸ φ., = φιλοπονία, Plu.2.88d. Sup., -ώτατος τῶν Ἑλλήνων Isoc.6.56.

2. of things, *toilsome, laborious*, πόλεμος X.*Cyr*.7.5.47 (Sup.); φ. βίος Ocell.4.10; φιλόπονόν [ἐστι], c. inf., X.*Cyn*.6.8.

3. Adv., -νως ἔχειν πρὸς τοὺς πολέμους Id.*HG*6.1.6; φ. ἔπραξα D.18.193; φ. καὶ φιλοκινδύνως *OGI*553.6 (Xanthus, i B.C.); τὴν σταφίδα κόπτε φ. Gal.12.868: Comp. -ώτερον Isoc.9.73: Sup. -ώτατα Plb.10.41.3, 12.26^{b}.5, Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1012.52.

φῐλοποσία, ἡ, *love of drinking, fondness for wine*, X.*Mem*.1.2.22, Arist.*Pr*.872^{a}6, Jul.*Caes*.327c; pl., Pl.*Phd*.81e.

φῐλοποτέω, *to be fond of drinking*, Phan.Hist.15, Poll.6.20.

φῐλοπότης, ου, ὁ, *lover of drinking, fond of wine*, Hdt.2.174, Hp.*Aër*.1, Ar.*V*.79, Eup.208 (of Cimon), Antipho Soph.76, Arist.*HA*559ᵇ2, *Pr*.874ᵃ37 (wrongly accented -πότων), Ath.10.430c.

φῐλοποτία, ἡ, = φιλοποσία, Phryn.*PS*p.35 B.

φῐλοπότις, ιδος, fem. of φιλοπότης, Ael.*VH*2.41.

φῐλοποτμος, ον, *fond of misery, unfortunate*, Plu.2.986d (Sup.).

φῐλοπουλύγελως, v. φιλοπολύγελως.

φῐλοπραγμᾰτίας, ου, ὁ, = φιλοπράγμων, Cratin.27 D., D.C.61.4. -ονέω, *busy oneself about*, τὰ ἄλλα, D.C.77.17, cf. *PMasp*.3.9 (vi A.D.) *seek busily after*, v.l. for φιλοφρονέω, Nicostr.ap.Stob.4.22.102.

II. *to be meddlesome*, *PMasp*.4.5 (vi A.D.).

φῐλοπραγμονία, ἡ, = sq., Sch.E.*Hipp*.73.

φῐλοπραγμοσύνη, ἡ, *busy disposition, meddlesomeness, restless habit of life*, φεύγοντος τάς τε τιμὰς καὶ ἀρχὰς καὶ δίκας καὶ τὴν τοιαύτην πᾶσαν φιλοπρ. Pl.*R*.549c; of Philip of Macedon, D.1.14.4.42; of Meidias, Id.21.137; synon. with πολυπραγμοσύνη, Arist.*Top*.111ᵃ10.

φῐλοπραγμων, ον, gen. ονος, *fond of business*; mostly in bad sense, like πολυπράγμων, *meddlesome, a busybody*, Lycurg.3, Is.4.30, Jul.*Caes*.315c; name of a comedy by Crito; τὸ φ., in good sense, Plu.2.515f. Adv. Comp. -έστερον, φ. ἀναφέρειν τι εἰς τὰ ἱερὰ γράμματα Str.17.15.

° **φῐλοπραγμᾰτία**, ἡ, *meddlesomeness*, *POxy*.2267.6 (iv A.D.).

φῐλόπρακτος, ον, = φιλοπράγμων Ptol.*Tetr*.160.

φῐλόπρεπής, ές, *fond of propriety* or *decorum*, f.l. for μεγαλοπρεπής in D.H.*Rh*.3.4.

φῐλόπρόβᾰτος, ον, *loving sheep*, *IG*2.2453.

φῐλοπροσηγορία, ἡ, *easiness of address, affability*, Isoc.1.20, D.H. Rh.5.1.

φῐλοπροσηγορος, ον, *affable*, Isoc.1.20, Poll.5.137, Plu.2.10a, etc. Adv. -ρως Poll.5.139.

φῐλοπροσηνής, ές, *courteous*: Sup. Adv. -έστατα Cic.*Att*.5.9.1.

φῐλοπρωτεία, ἡ, *love for the first rank*, Zos.4.51; written -πρωτία in Phld.*Rh*.2.159 S., Jul.*Caes*.319d, Porph.*Plot*.10.

φῐλοπρωτεύω, *wish* or *strive to be first*, 3*Ep.Jo*.9.

φῐλοπρωτος, ον, *fond of being first*, Plb.(?). *Fr*. (post 29.18) ap. Suid. s.v. πρωτόπειρος, Plu.2.471d, Artem.2.32, etc.; τὸ φ., = φιλοπρωτεία, Plu.*Sol*.29, Alc.2, etc.

φῐλοπτόλεμος, φῐλόπτολις, poet. for φιλοπόλεμος, φιλόπολις.

φῐλόπτορθος, ον, *loving young shoots*, epith. of bees, Nonn.*D*.13.261.

φῐλόπτωχία, ἡ, *love for the poor*, *AP*15.34 [χῑ Arethas].

φῐλόπῡγιστής, οῦ, ὁ, = Lat. *paedico*, *PTeb*.1.17 (i B.C.).

φῐλόπῡρος, ον, *loving wheat*, of Demeter, *AP*6.36 (Phil.).

φῐλόπυστος, ον, glossed by φιλοπράγμων, Hsch.

φῐλοπωριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *loving autumn-fruits*, *AP*9.563 (Leon.).

φῐλοργής, ές, *passionate*, Nic.*Al*.175.

φῐλόργιος, ον, *loving passionate rites*, Κύπρις *AP*10.21 (Phld.); with ref. to Dionysus, *IG*2².5021.

° **φῐλορήτωρ**, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *fond of orators and oratory*, Cic.*Att*.1.13.5, Phld.*Rh*.2.218.15 S.

φῐλόρθιος, ον, *friend of straightness*, σελίδων κανόνισμα *AP*6.295 (Phan.).

φῐλοριστία, ἡ, *fondness for definition*, Gal.8.698.

φῐλορμίστειρα, ἡ, *she who loves to bring to harbour*, Κύπρις *AP*10.21 (Phld.).

φῐλορνῑθία, ἡ, *fondness for birds*, Ar.*Av*.1300, Philostr.*VA*6.36.

φῐλορνις, ῑθος, ὁ, ἡ, *fond of birds*, Ocell.4.14, Plu.*Num*.4, Opp.*C*.1.78, Ael.*NA*6.29, Iamb.*VP*31.212.

II. *loved* or *haunted by birds*, πέτρα A.*Eu*.23.

° **φιλόρκειος**, ον, *ready to make vows*, *Kafizin*102.

φῐλορρημᾰτία, ἡ, *love of choice expressions*, D.Chr.12.66.

φῐλορρυθμος, ον, *loving rhythm* in music, Plu.2.1138b.

φῐλορρώθων, ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *attached to the nose*, κημός *AP*6.246 (Phld. or Marc. Arg.).

φῐλορρώξ, ῶγος, ὁ, ἡ, (ῥώξ (B), ῥαξ) *loving grapes*, ἄμπελος ib. 7.22 (Simm.).

φῐλόρτυξ, ῠγος, ὁ, ἡ, *fond of quails*, Pl.*Ly*.212d.

φῐλορχήμων, ον, gen. ονος, = sq., Arr.*An*.6.3.5.

φῐλορχηστής, οῦ, ὁ, *loving the dance*, D.Chr.32.59, Aristid. Quint.2.6, Ptol.*Tetr*.164.

φῐλορχικός, ή, όν, *loving the dance*, v. φιλαρχικός.

° **φῐλορώμαιος**, α, ον, *a friend to the Romans*, Mitchell *N. Galatia*188 (43/40 B.C.), *SIG*804.12 (Cos, i A.D.), *IPE*2.34.8 (Panticapaeum, iii A.D.), Str.14.2.5, Plu.*Crass*.21, etc. The accent φιλορωμαῖος, found in *EM*396.45, etc., is condemned by Hdn.Gr.1.133 (φιλορρώμαιος occurs as v.l. in codd.).

° **φίλος**, η, ον, [ῐ but Hom. uses the voc. φίλε with ῑ at the beginning of a verse, v. infr.]:

I. pass., *beloved, dear*, Il.1.20, etc.; παῖδε φίλω 7.279; freq. c. dat., *dear* to one, μάλα οἱ φ. ἦεν 1.381; φ. ἀθανάτοισι θεοῖσι 20.347, etc.: voc., φίλε κασίγνητε (at the beginning of the line) 4.155, 5.359; with neut. nouns, φίλε τέκνον Od.2.363, 3.184, etc.; but φίλον τέκος Il.3.162; also φίλος for φίλε (Att., acc. to A.D.*Synt*.213.28), φίλος ὦ Μενέλαε Il.4.189, cf. 9.601, 21.106, al., Pi.*N*.3.76, A.*Pr*.545 (lyr.), E.*Supp*.277 (lyr.), Ar.*Nu*.1168 (lyr.): also Theoc., Bion in prose, Longin.6, gen. added to the voc., φίλ' ἀνδρῶν Theoc.15.74, 24.40; ὦ φίλα γυναικῶν E.*Alc*.460 (lyr.): as Subst.:

a. φίλος, ὁ, *friend*, κουρίδιος φίλος, i.e. husband, Od.15.22; φίλοι *friends, kith and kin*, νόσφιφίλων Il.14.256; τῆλεφίλων Od.2.333, cf. 6.287; φ. μέγιστος my greatest *friend*, S.*Aj*.1331; φίλοι οἱ ἐγγυτάτω, οἱ ἔγγιστα, Lys.1.41 codd., Plb.9.24.2; after Hom. freq. with a gen., ὁ Διὸς φίλος A.*Pr*.306; τοὺς ἐμαυτοῦ φ., τοὺς τούτων φ., Aeschin.1.47; φ. ἐμός S.*Ph*.421; τῶν ἐμῶν φ. ib. 509; τοὺς σφετέρους φ. X.*HG*4.8.25: prov., ἔστιν ὁ φ. ἄλλος αὐτός *a friend* is another self, Arist.*EN*1166ᵃ31; κοινὰ τὰ τῶν φ. Pl.*Phdr*.279c, cf. Arist.*EN*1159ᵇ31; οὐθεὶς φ. ᾧ πολλοὶ φ. Id.*EE*1245ᵇ20; also of *friend* or *allies*, opp. πολέμιοι, X.*HG*6.5.48; φ. καὶ σύμμαχος D.9.12, etc.; of *a lover*, X.*Mem*.3.11.4; φίλος Ἡρᾶς *SEG*32.847.B55 (graffito, Thasos, iv B.C.), φίλε *my friend*, as a form of courteous address,

Ev.Luc.14.10, etc.; in relation to things, οἱ μουσικῆς φ. E.*Fr*.580.3; ἀληθείας Pl.*R*.487a; τῶν εἰδῶν Id.*Sph*.248a; Χίους φ. ποιῆσαι Lys.14.36, etc.; ποιεῖσθαι Luc.*Pisc*.38; κτᾶσθαι Isoc.2.27, cf. Th.2.40; φίλους τιθέντες τούς γε πολεμιωτάτους E.*Hec*.848; φιλῳ χρῆσθαί τινι Antipho 5.63; ἡμᾶς ἔχειν φίλους And.1.40; for Hdt.3.49, v. φίλιος.

b. φίλη, ἡ, *dear one, friend*, κλῦτε φίλαι Od.4.722; λόγοις ἐγὼ φιλοῦσαν οὐ στέργω φίλην S.*Ant*.543; of a *wife*, φίλην τινὰ ἄγεσθαι take as one's *wife*, Il.9.146, 288; ἡ Ξέρξου φ., of his *mother*, A.*Pers*.832; of a *mistress*, X.*Mem*.2.1.23, 3.11.16; φίλην ποιήσασθαί τινα Antipho 1.14.

c. φίλον, τό, *an object of love*, τὸ φ. σέβεσθαι to reverence *what* the city *loves*, S.*OC*187 (lyr.): addressed to persons, *darling*, φ. ἐμόν Ar.*Ec*.952 (lyr.); so φίλτατον ib. 970; τὰ φίλτατα *one's nearest and dearest, dear ones*, such as wife and children, A.*Pers*.851, *Eu*.216, S.*OT*366, *OC*1110, E.*Med*.16: v. φίλτατος; τἀμὰ φίλα, τὰ σὰ φ., Id.*Ion*523 (troch.), 613.

d. οἱ πρῶτοι φίλοι, a title at the Ptolemaic court, *OGI*99.3, *PTeb*.11.4 (ii B.C.), etc.; or simply οἱ φ. τοῦ βασιλέως *OGI*100.1; or οἱ φ. alone, ib. 115.4; τῶν φ. καὶ διοικητοῦ one of the king's *friend* and dioecetes, *PTeb*.79.56 (ii B.C.).

e. as a member of an association, *comrade, fellow*, *SEG*29.1188, 1195 (Lydia, ii A.D.), *TAM*5(1).93 (iii A.D.).

2. of things, *pleasant, welcome*, δόσις ὀλίγη τε φ. τε Od.6.208, cf. Il.1.167: c. dat. pers., αἰεὶ γάρ τοι ἔρις τε φίλη 5.891, cf. Od.8.248, 13.295; οὐ φίλα τοι ἐρέω Hdt.7.104; δαίμοσιν πράσσειν φίλα their *pleasure*, A.*Pr*.660, cf. infr. II.

b. freq. as predic., φίλον ἐστί or γίγνεταί μοι *pleases* me, it is *after* my own *heart*, εἴ πού τοι φίλον ἐστί Od.7.320; μὴ φ. Διὶ πατρὶ γένοιτο ib. 316, cf. Il.7.387; εἰ τόδε πᾶσι φ. καὶ ἡδὺ γένοιτο 4.17; καί τοι φ. ἔπλετο θυμῷ Od.13.145, etc.; τοῦτο μὲν ἴτω ὅπῃ τῷ θεῷ φίλον Pl.*Ap*.19a: less freq. c. inf., οὐ μὲν Τυδέϊ γ' ὧδε φίλον πτωσκαζέμεν Il.4.372; πεφιδέσθαι ἐνὶ φρεσὶ φίλτερον ἦεν Τρώων 21.101, cf. 24.334, Od.14.378; so ταῦτα δαίμονί κοι φίλον ἦν οὕτω γενέσθαι Hdt.1.87, cf. 108, 4.97: rarely c. part., εἰ τόδ' αὐτῷ φιλον κεκλημένῳ if it *please* him to be so called, A.*Ag*.161 (lyr.): agreeing with pl., αἰεί τοι τὰ κάκ' ἐστὶ φίλα φρεσὶ μαντεύεσθαι Il.1.107, cf. Od.17.15; ἔνθα φίλ' ὀπταλέα κρέα ἔδμεναι Il.4.345; σοὶ δ' ἔργα φίλ' ἔστω μέτρια κοσμεῖν Hes.*Op*.306.

c. in Hom. and early Poets, *one's own*; freq. of limbs, life, etc., φίλον δ' ἐξαίνυτο θυμόν he took away *dear* life, Il.5.155, cf. 22.58; κατεπλήγη φιλον ἦτορ 3.31; εἰς ὅ κε .. μοι φίλα γουνατ' ὀρώρῃ 9.610; φίλον κατὰ λαιμόν 19.209; esp. of one's nearest kin, πατὴρ φ. 22.408, Sapph.*Supp*.20*a*.11; ἄλοχος φ. Il.5.480: cf. φίλτατος: as a standing epith. when no affection is implied, μητρὶ φίλῃ Ἀλθαίῃ χωόμενος κῆρ angry with *his own* mother, Il.9.555: simply to denote possession, φίλα εἵματα 2.261; φ. πόνος *their wonted* labour, Theoc.21.20.

d. applied to the numbers 284 and 220, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.35 P.

II. less freq. (chiefly poet.) in act. sense, *loving, friendly*, Od.1.313, cf. Il.24.775: c. gen., φίλαν ξένων ἄρουραν *friendly* to strangers, Pi.*N*.5.8, cf. *P*.3.5: of things, *kindly, pleasing*, φίλα φρεσὶ μήδεα εἰδώς Il.17.325; φίλα φρονέειν τινί feel *kindly*, Il.4.219; φ. ἐργάζεσθαί τινι Od.24.210; φ. εἰδέναι τινί 3.277; φ. ποιέεσθαί τινι deal with one in *friendly* fashion, do one a *pleasure*, Hdt.2.152, 5.37.

2. *fond of* a thing, *attached to*, ἄλλων νόμων Arist.*Fr*.543; δειλίας φίλον Pl.*R*.604d.

III. Adv. φίλως, once in Hom., φίλως χ' ὁρόῳτε ye would *fain* see it, Il.4.347, cf. Hes.*Sc*.45, A.*Ag*.247 (lyr.), [1591], etc.; φ. ἐμοί *in a manner dear* or *pleasing* to me, ib. 1581.

2. *in a friendly, kindly spirit*, τήνδε τὴν πόλιν φ. εἰπών S.*OC*758; φ. δέχεσθαί τινα X.*HG*4.8.5, cf. Pl.*Epin*.988c.

IV. φίλος has several forms of comparison:

1. Comp. φιλίων [λῐ], ον, gen. ονος, Od.19.351, 24.268: Sup. φίλιστος, η, ον, interpol. in S.*Aj*.842, sup. as masc. or fem. pers., n., cf. Myc. *pi-ri-ta*.

2. Comp. φίλτερος, Sup. φίλτατος, v. sub; voce.

3. Comp. φιλαίτερος X.*An*.1.9.29, Call.*Del*.58: Sup. φιλαίτατος X.*HG*7.3.8, Theoc.7.98.

4. regul. Comp. φιλώτερος X.*Mem*.3.11.18 codd., as pers.n. Φιλωτέρα Call.*fr*.228.43 Pf. Φιλοτέρα *SEG*31.526 (Boeotia, iv B.C.).

5. also as Comp., μᾶλλον φίλος A.*Ch*.219, S.*Ph*.886; φ. μᾶλλον Thphr.*CP*6.1.4; Sup., μάλιστα φ. X.*Cyr*.8.1.17.

° **φῐλοσάρᾱπις** [σᾰ], ιδος, ὁ, *lover of Sarapis*, *Sammelb*.4275, also **φιλοσέρᾱπις** (dat. -πι) *IG*12(5).712.25 (Syros).

φῐλοσαρκία, ἡ, *love of the flesh*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.177.

φῐλοσέβαστος, ον, *loyal to the Emperor*, *SIG*804.11 (Cos, i A.D.), *OGI*493.9 (Ephesus, ii A.D.), etc.

φῐλοσίγμᾰτος, ον, *fond of the letter* σῖγμα, of Euripides, Eust.1170.53.

φῐλοσῖτος, ον, *fond of corn, occupied about it*, ἔμποροι X.*Oec*.20.27.

II. *fond of food, fond of eating*, Pl.*R*.475c, Poll.6.34.

φῐλοσκαρθμος, ον, *fond of dancing*, Nonn.*D*.5.115, 10.222.

φῐλοσκεπος, ον, *fond of shelter*, Thphr.*CP*2.7.3 (cod. Urb., fort. φυλλό-).

φῐλοσκηπτρος, ον, *sceptred*, βασιλεύς *AP*9.691.

φῐλοσκήπων, ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *loving a staff*, of Pan, dub. in *AP*6.232 (Crin.).

φῐλοσκῐος, ον, *fond of the shade*, Thphr.*HP*6.7.6, *CP*3.7.1, Opp.*H*.4.422.

φῐλοσκόπελος, ον, *loving rocks*, Πάν *AP*6.32 (Agath.), cf. Marcell.Sid.70, Nonn.*D*.5.230, etc.

φῐλοσκοπος, ον, (σκοπός II) *usually hitting the mark*, τόξα Him.*Or*.14.1 (leg. ἐπίσκοπα).

φῐλοσκύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ, *fond of dogs*, Nonn.*D*.3.74.

φῐλοσκωμμοσύνη, ἡ, *fondness for scoffing* or *jesting*, Poll.5.161.

φῐλοσκώμμων, ον, gen. ονος, *fond of scoffing* or *jesting*, Hdt.2.174, Plu.*Sull*.2, App.*Samn*.7.2, Luc.*Tim*.46. Adv. -μόνως Poll.5.161.

φῐλοσκωπτέω, *to love scoffing* or *jesting*, Ath.14.616b.

φῐλοσκώπτης, ου, ὁ, = φιλοσκώμμων, Arist.*VV*1251^{a}19, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.199, Plu.*Brut*.29, Sext.*Sent*.278.

φῐλοσμάρᾰγος [σμᾰ], ον, *loving noise* or *din*, Nonn.*D*.3.77.

φῐλοσμηνος, ον, *loving beehives* or *swarms of bees*, ib. 5.251.

° **φῐλοσοφέω**, pf. πεφιλοσόφηκα X.*Cyr*.6.1.41, D.48.49:—*love knowledge, pursue it*, φιλοσοφέων γῆν πολλὴν .. ἐπελήλυθας (sc. Solon) Hdt.1.30; φιλοσοφοῦμεν ἄνευ μαλακίας Th.2.40; φιλοσοφήσετε καὶ σκέψεσθε τί .. Isoc.8.116, cf. 12.236; θεῶν οὐδεὶς φιλοσοφεῖ οὐδ' ἐπιθυμεῖ σοφὸς γενέσθαι, ἔστι γάρ Pl.*Smp*.204a; ὑπέλαβον φιλοσοφοῦντά με δεῖν ζῆν, says Socrates, Id.*Ap*.28e; φ. περὶ τῆς ἀληθείας Arist.*Metaph*.983^{b}2; περὶ τοὺς ποιητάς Isoc.15.45, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1279^{b}13; ὑπέρ τινος Luc.*Am*.31; διὰ τὸ θαυμάζειν οἱ ἄνθρωποι .. ἤρξαντο φιλοσοφεῖν Arist.*Metaph*.982^{b}12; φιλοσοφεῖν λέγεται καὶ τὸ ζητεῖν .. εἴτε χρὴ φιλοσοφεῖνεἴτε καὶ μή Id.*Fr*.51; φ. γνησίως τε καὶ ἱκανῶς Pl.*R*.473d; ἀδόλως Id.*Phdr*.429a; καθαρῶς τε καὶ δικαίως Id.*Sph*.253e; ὀρθῶς Id.*Phd*.67e; ὑγιῶς Id.*R*.619d.

b. in bad sense, *quibble* περί τινος Lys.8.11.

2. *teach philosophy*, οἱ παιδεύοντες καὶ φιλοσοφοῦντες Isoc.3.9, cf. Plu.2.192a; νουθετεῖς καὶ φιλοσοφεῖς you are *lecturing* me, ib. 69b.

3. *lead a well-regulated life*, Gal.5.462

II. c. acc., *discuss, investigate, study* μελετᾶν καὶ φ. τι Isoc.8.5; φιλοσοφεῖν φιλοσοφίαν δι' ἧς .. *pursue* a philosophy .., X.*Mem*.4.2.23; φιλοσοφίαν καινὴν .. οὗτος φ. (sc. Zeno) Philem.85; τὴν πολιτικὴν φ. Arist.*EN*1152[b]2; πρὸς τὴν ὀλιγοσιτίαν πολλὰ πεφιλοσόφηκεν ὁ νομοθέτης Id.*Pol*.1272[a]22; φ. τὰ Στωικά S.E.*P*.1.235; τὰ τοῦ βίου πράγματα D.H.*Rh*.11.2; *treat scientifically*, θαλάσσας Philostr.*VA*4.24; metaph., φ. ἡ γραφὴ τὰ τῶν μύθων σώματα painting *represents truly*, Philostr.*Im*.1.3:—Pass., *to be examined scientifically*, Plu.*Caes*.59; τὰ φιλοσοφούμενα *subject of speculation*, Cic.*Fam*.11.27.5, Philostr.*VS*1 *Prooem*, D.L.4.49.

2. generally, *study, work at* a thing, φ. λόγον Isoc.4.6; ὅσοι φιλοσοφοῦντες ἐκμοχθοῦσί τι *Trag.Adesp*.522.

3. *devise ingeniously, contrive*, φ. τοῦτο, ὅπως .. Lys.24.10, Isoc.15.121, Men.242; οὕτω πεφιλοσόφηκεν ὥστε .. D.l.c., Macho 374 G.

φῐλοσοφημα, ατος, τό, *a subject of scientific inquiry* or *a philosophic treatise*, ἐν τοῖς ἐγκυκλίοις φ. Arist.*Cael*.279[a]30; of the poems of Homer as allegorized, Plb.34.4.4.

2. in Logic, *demonstration*, ἔστι φ. συλλογισμὸς ἀποδεικτικός Arist.*Top*.162[a]15.

3. *philosophic principle, rule of conduct*, Plu.2.1125b, Gal.*Anim.Pass*.1.3.

4. *shrewd device* or *invention*, Plu.2.269b.

φῐλοσοφητέον, *one must pursue knowledge*, Pl.*Euthd*.288d, Isoc.15.285, Epicur.*Ep*.3p.59 U., Cic.*Att*.1.16.13, Iamb.*Protr*.12; ἥντινα [φιλοσοφίαν] φ. Luc.*Herm*.45; φ. περὶ μουσικῆς Ath.14.632b, cf. Plot.3.5.2.

° **φῐλοσοφία**, ἡ, *love of knowledge, pursuit thereof, speculation*, Isoc.12.209, Pl.*Phd*.61a, *Grg*.484c, al.; ἡ φ. κτῆσις ἐπιστήμης Id.*Euthd*.288d; defined as ἄσκησις ἐπιτηδείου τέχνης, *Stoic*. in *Placit*.1 *Prooem*.2.

2. *systematic, methodical treatment* of a subject, ἐμπειρίᾳ μέτιθι καὶ φιλοσοφίᾳ Isoc.2.35; ἡ περὶ τὰς ἔριδας φ. *scientific treatment* of argumentation, Id.10.6; ἡ περὶ τοὺς λόγους φ. the *study* of oratory, Id.4.10: pl., οἱ ἐν ταῖς φ. πολὺν χρόνον διατρίψαντες Pl.*Tht*.172c; τέχναι καὶ φ. Isoc.10.67.

3. *philosophy*, Id.11.22, Pl.*Def*.414b, etc.; ἱστορία φ. ἐστὶν ἐκ παραδειγμάτων D.H.*Rh*.11.2:—Isoc. usu. prefixes the Art., 2.51, 5.84, 7.45 (but cf. 2.35 supr.); sts. also in Pl. and Arist., as Pl.*Grg*.482a, Arist.*Metaph*.993[b]20, *EN*1177[a]25, and so later, διὰ τῆς φ. καὶ κενῆς ἀπάτης Ep.Col.2.8; but more freq. without Art., τοῖς ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ ζῶσιν Pl.*Phd*.68c, al., cf. Arist.*Pol*.1341[b]28, al. (cf. Πλάτων καὶ φ. Plu.2.176d); exc. when an Adj. or some qualifying word is added to ἡ θεία φ. Pl.*Phdr*.239b; ἐκείνου τῇ φ. Id.*Ly*.213d; ἡ περὶ τὰ ἀνθρώπεια φ. Arist.*EN*1181[b]15; ἡ τῶν Ἰταλικῶν φ. Id.*Metaph*.987[a]31 (and pl., αἱ εἰρημέναι φ. ib. 29); so later ἡ Ἰωνικὴ φ. D.L.1.122; ἡ δογματική, Ἀκαδημαϊκή, σκεπτικὴ φ. S.E.*P*.1.4, etc.; ὁ Ἐμπεδοκλῆς ἐν ἀρχῇ τῆς φ. Plu.2.607c, etc.; esp. ἡ πρώτη φ. *metaphysic*, Arist.*Metaph*.1026[a]24, cf. 18, Hp.*VM*20.

φῐλοσοφικός, ή, όν, *concerned with* φιλοσοφία, λόγοι Artem.5.83.

φῐλοσοφοκλῆς, ὁ, *a lover of Sophocles*, Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.55 M., D.L.4.20.

φῐλοσοφομειρᾰκίσκος, ὁ, *young man of science* (a word perhaps coined with an allusion to φιλομεῖραξ), Ath.13.572b.

° **φῐλόσοφος**, ὁ, *lover of wisdom*; Pythagoras called himself φιλόσοφος, not σοφός, Cic.*Tusc*.5.3.9, D.L.*Prooem*.12; τὸν φ. σοφίας φήσομεν ἐπιθυμητὴν εἶναι πάσης Pl.*R*.475b, cf. Isoc.15.271; ὁ ὡς ἀληθῶς φ. Pl.*Phd*.64e sq.; φ. φύσει, τὴν φύσιν, Id.*R*.376c; φ. τῇ ψυχῇ, opp. φιλόπονος τῷ σώματι, Isoc.1.40: used of all *men of education and learning*, joined with φιλομαθής and φιλόλογος, Pl.*R*.376c, 582e; opp. σοφιστής, X.*Cyn*.13.6, 9; later, *academician*, of the members of the Museum at Alexandria, *OGI*712 (ii A.D.), etc., perh. as official title, *IG*2[2].791.30 (Attica, iii B.C.), Λ. Φλ. Ἀρριανὸ[ν] ὑπατικὸν φιλό[σο]φο[ν] *SEG*30.159 (Attica, ii A.D.).

2. *philosopher*, i.e. *one who speculates on truth and reality*, οἱ ἀληθινοὶ φ., defined as οἱ τῆς ἀληθείας φιλοθέαμονες, Pl.*R*.475e; ὁ φιλόσοφος, of Aristotle, Plu.2.115b; ὁ σκηνικὸς φ., of Euripides, Ath.13.561a; as the butt of Com., Philem.71.1, Bato5.11, Anaxipp.4, Phoenicid.4.16. Arutt of Com., Philem.71.1, Bato5.11, Anaxipp.4, Phoenicid.4.16.

II. as Adj., *loving knowledge, philosophic*, ἄνδρες Heraclit.35; ἀνήρ Pl.*Phd*.64d; τὸ φ. γένος Id.*R*.501e; φ. φύσις ib. 494a; ψυχή ib. 486b; διάνοια ib. 527b; πειθώ Phld.*Rh*.1.269 S.; σύνεσις ib.p.211 S. (Comp.); οἱ φιλοσοφώτατοι Pl.*R*.498a, cf. *IG*5(1).598 (Sparta).

2. of arguments, sciences, etc., *scientific, philosophic*, λόγοι Pl.*Phdr*.257b; λόγοι -ώτεροι, of *instructive* speeches, Isoc.12.271; -ώτερον ποίησις ἱστορίας Arist.*Po*.1451[b]5; τὸ φ., opp., τὸ θυμοειδές, as an element of the soul, Pl.*R*.411e, but = φιλοσοφία, Plu.2.355b.

3. *ingenious*, Ar.*Ec*.571 (hex.).

III. Adv. -φως, διακεῖσθαι πρός τι Isoc.15.277; φ. ἔχειν περί τινος Pl.*Phd*.91a, cf. Cic.*Att*.13.20.4, etc.; opp. ῥητορικῶς, Phld.*Rh*.2.134 S.; Comp. -ωτέρως Arist.*Sens*.436[a]20; -ώτερον Cic.*Att*.7.8.3. [Ar. l.c. has the penult. long, nowhere else found in poetry.]

φῐλοσπῆλυγξ, υγγος, ὁ, ἡ, *fond of grottoes*, *AP*11.194 (Lucill.).

φῐλοσπονδος, ον, *used in drink-offerings*, φιλοσπόνδου λιβός, of libations, A.*Ch*.292.

φῐλοσπούδαστος, ον, *worthy of eager pursuit*, Iamb.*VP*6.32 (sed leg. περισπ.).

φῐλοσπουδος, ον, *eager, zealous*, *OGI*339.39 (Sestos, ii B.C.), *AP*5.45 (Phld.).

φῐλοστάφῠλος [ᾰ], ον, *loving the grape-bunches*, Nonn.*D*.29.234.

φῐλοστεφᾰνέω, *love crowns*, i.e. *honour and glory*, περὶ τοὺς ἀγῶνας Plb.7.10.2; φιλοστεφανῶν καὶ φιλοδοξῶν εἰς τοὺς Ἕλληνας *laying oneself out for crowns of honour* among them, Id.1.16.10, cf. Plu.2.1000b.

φῐλοστεφᾰνος, ον, *loving crowns, garlanded*, Ἀφροδίτη *h.Cer*.102; Εὔκλεια B.12.184; κῶμοι E.*Fr*.453.8 (lyr.); ἄνδρες Ion. Lyr.1.13, cf. *Sammelb*.7271 (i B.C.); prob. for πολυστ. in Cratin.317 (hex.).

φιλόστολος, ον, dub. sens. in *IG*14.479.

φιλόστονος, ον, *delighting in groans*, Eust.832.34. Adv. -νως A.*Th*.280.

φῐλοστοργέω, *love tenderly* freq. of family *affection*, Pl.*Lg*.927b, cf. *Exp.Inscr*.787[1].3 (Syria), etc.; φ. διαφερόντως τὸν ἀδελφόν D.S.31.19; ἐπεφιλοστοργήκει τὴν παρθένον Plb.5.74.5: abs., τὸ φιλοστοργεῖν Phld.*Herc*.1457.13:—Pass., ἐγὼ (sc. Isis) ὑπὸ τέκνων γονεῖς -στοργεῖσθαι ἐνομοθέτησα *IG*12(5).p.305 (Ios, iii A.D.).

2. of sexual *love*, Clearch.49, *Gp*.14.2.2.

φῐλοστοργία, ἡ, *tender love, affection*, Antipho *Fr*.73, Plb.9.13.2, Phld.*Hom*.p.8 O., *BMus.Inscr*.481*79 (*Ephes*.2.), etc.; ἡ ἄγαν φ. Antip.*Stoic*.3.254; πρὸς τὸ θρέψαν ἔδαφος Demad.37; πρὸς ἀλλήλους Plb.31.25.1; πρὸς τὴν πατρίδα Id.16.17.8, πρὸς τὸν βασιλέα *Arch.Pap*.6.9 (Delos); ἡ φυσικὴ τῶν γόνεων εἰς τέκνα φ. D.S.4.44; of an elephant, δεινή τις φ. γέγονε τοῦ θηρὸς πρὸς τὸ παιδίον Phylarch.36 J.

2. *affectionateness*, X.*Cyr*.1.4.3.

3. of sexual *love*, D.S.1.64.

φῐλόστοργος, ον, (στέργω, στοργή) *loving tenderly, affectionate*, freq. of family *affection*, X.*Cyr*.1.3.2, Theoc.18.13, etc.; of a nurse, Sor.1.88; of horses, Arist.*HA*611[a]12; γένος ἀετῶν πρὸς τοὺς τρέφοντας φ. Ael.*NA*2.40; title of two queens named Athenais, *IG*2[2].3426.3, 3428.5; φ. εἰς ἀλλήλους Ep.Rom.12.10; περί τινα Plu.*Cleom*.1 (dub. constr.); φ. πρὸς τὰ τηλικαῦτα Id.2.608c: Comp., *nihil* -ότερον Cic.*Att*.13.9.1: Sup., -οτάτη διαφερόντως πρός τινα *OGI*331.46 (Pergam., ii B.C.):—τὸ φ., = φιλοστοργία, X.*Ages*.8.1, Plu.*Sol*.7; τὸ ποτὶ τὰν πατρίδα φ. *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1925(5).28 (Cyrene, i B.C./i A.D.). Adv. -γως Arist.*HA*621[a]29; εὐσεβῶς τὰ πρὸς τοὺς θεοὺς διακείμενος καὶ φ. πρὸς τοὺς γονεῖς *OGI*229.6 (Smyrna, iii B.C.), cf. *BMus.Inscr*.925[b]12 (Branchidae, i B.C.), Plu.*Fab*.21; φ. ἔχειν πρός .. J.*AJ*4.6.8; *literae* φ. *scriptae*, Cic.*Att*.15.17.2: Comp. -ότερον *Gp*.16.21.6: Sup. -ότατα Iamb.*VP*7.34.

φῐλοστρᾰτιώτης, ου, ὁ, *the soldier's friend*, X.*An*.7.6.4, D.Chr.1.28, Plu.*Luc*.34, Poll.1.41, Jul.*Or*.2.86d, Eun.*Hist*.p.227 D.

II. *fond of military affairs*, Plu.*Phil*.3.

φῐλόστροφος, ον, *loving change changeable*, Poll.6.168.

2. *fond of returning* to a place, of bees, Porph.*Antr*.19.

3. *inclined to return*, of symptoms, Aret.*CA*2.2.

φῐλοσύγγᾰμος, ἡ, *loving her husband*, *IG*5(1).734 (Sparta).

✪ **φῐλοσύγγενής**, ές, *loving one's relatives*, Hierocl.p.56 A.: *TAM*5(1).12.12 (A.D. 80/81). Sup. -έστατος D.Chr.3.113.

φῐλόσῦκος, ον, *fond of figs*, Phanocritus ap.Ath.7.276f, Plu.2.668a.

II. = συκοφάντης, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.874, *EM*733.57.

φῐλόσῡκοφαντία, ἡ, *love of sycophancy*, Sch.Hermog. in Rh.7(1).265 W.

φῐλόσυμβίωτος [βῐ], ον, *lover of one's spouse*, Vett.Val.46.25.

φῐλόσύμμᾰχος, f.l. for φιλόμαχος in Hsch.

φῐλοσυνάγωγος [ᾰγ], ὁ, *lover of the synagogue*, *Not.Scav*.1919.66.

φῐλοσυνέστιος, ον, *loving those who share one's home*, Vett.Val.9.3.

φῐλοσυνήθης, ες, *loving one's associates*, Plu.2.56c, Vett.Val.40.14, *Gloss.*

φῐλοσυνουσιάζω, *promote social intercourse*, D.L.3.98.

φῐλοσυνουσιαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *fond of sexual intercourse*, Sch. rec. Theoc.4.62, *EM*241.45.

φῐλοσύντομος, ον, *loving brevity*, Ph.2.351, Plu.2.511b, Gal.19.185 (Comp.), Sch.Hermog. in Rh.7(1).105 W.

φῐλοσωκράτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *friend of Socrates*, Ath.5.215f.

φῐλοσωμᾰτέω, *love, cherish the body*, Poll.3.137, Plot.2.9.18.

φῐλοσωμᾰτία, ἡ, *love of the body*, Andronic.Rhod.p.572 M., Poll.2.235, 3.137, Porph.*Marc*.25, Hierocl.*in CA*13p.448 M.

φῐλοσώμᾰτος, ον, *loving the body, indulging it*, οὐ φιλόσοφος, ἀλλά τις φ. Pl.*Phd*.68c, cf. Ph.2.16, al., Ptol.*Tetr*.158, Demoph.*Sent*.44; ψυχαί Porph.*Antr*.11; distd. fr. φιλήδονος, Plu.2.140c (but φιλήδονοι καὶ φ. D.Chr.4.115): τὸ φ., = φιλοσωματία, Plu.2.593d, *Fr*.18.1. Adv. -τως Poll.3.137.

φῐλοσώφρων, ον, gen. ονος, *loving moderation*, διοίκησις Hdn.2.3.9.

φῐλοτᾰλαίπωρος, ον, *loving hardship*, Steph.*in Hp*.1.87 D.

φῐλοτάπεινος [ᾰ], ον, *loving humility*, Gal.17(2).148.

φῐλοτάρᾰχος [τᾰ], ον, *tumultuous*, φ. χρῆμα ὁ δῆμος Men.Prot.p.66 D.

φῐλοτάρῑχος [τᾰ], ον, *fond of salt-fish*, Antiph.178.

φῐλοτεκνέω, *love one's children*, Philostr.*VA*2.14.

✪ **φῐλοτεκνία**, ἡ, *love of one's children*, LXX4Ma.14.13, *Vit.Philonid*.p.4 C., Plu.2.14b, Poll.3.14, Hdn.6.5.8, *ISelge*15.9–10 (Rom.imp.).

✪ **φῐλότεκνος**, ον, *loving one's children* or *offspring*, Hdt.2.66, E.*HF*636, Ph.356, Ar.*Th*.752, Ep.Tit.2.4; ἦθος φ. D.S.34/5.11: Comp., αἱ μητέρες -ότεραι Arist.*EN*1168[a]25; Sup. -ότατος Plu.*Aem*.6: τὸ φ., = φιλοτεκνία, Id.2.93f, *SEG*28.1493 (Egypt, i/ii A.D.), *ISelge*15.21 (Rom.imp.).

φῐλοτερπής, ές, *fond of pleasure*, Nonn.*D*.40.366.

φῐλοτεχνέω, pf. Pass. πεφιλοτέχνημαι (v. infr. III):—*love art practise an art*, of Athena and Hephaestus, Pl.*Prt*.321e; περὶ [ἐμπειρίας] Phld.*Mus*.p.89 K.; περὶ τὰ ἔξω Epict.*Ench*.29.7; περὶ τὴν παρρησίαν Plu.2.74c, etc.; ὑπέρ τινος Ael.*VH*2.2; φ. πρὸς τορευτὰς καὶ τοὺς ἄλλους τεχνίτας *to converse* with them *on art*, Plb.26.1.2; *use terms of art*, Phld.*Sign*.7.

II. *use* or *employ art* or *artifice*, Plb.16.30.2, Plu.2.142b, 2.1050c, etc.: c. inf., D.S.13.82.

III. *treat* or *arrange artistically*, συλλαβὰς ποικίλως φ. D.H.*Comp*.15; *represent in art*, ἀγέλην (in a mosaic) Chor.1.33p.11 F.-R., cf. 3.6p.49 F.-R.; *treat by the rules of art* (i.e. alchemy), Olymp.Alch.p.91 B. (Pass.):—Pass., *to be made* or *furnished by art*, παράδεισος τοῖς ἄλλοις πολυτελῶς πεφιλοτεχνημένος D.S.14.80; πρός τι Id.3.37; θηλὴ πεφιλοτεχνημένη an *artificial* teat, Sor.1.115; *to be represented artistically*, πᾶσα ἀπόνοια ἐν ἐκείνοις πεφιλοτέχνηται, in Trag., Jul.*Or*.7.211a.

IV. *invent, devise*, λίνα καὶ ἄρκυς Str.15.3.18.

φῐλοτέχνημα, ατος, τό, *chef-d'œuvre*, Cic.*Att*.13.40.1, Aristid.*Or*.44(17).13, Hld.5.18, Chor.35.35p.399.3 F.-R.

II. ἐκπηδῆσαι ἐκ τοῦ φ. *the cunningly devised trap*, D.S.3.37.

φῐλοτέχνης, ου, ὁ, = φιλότεχνος, Polem.*Phgn*.21, 22.

φῐλοτεχνητέον, *one must contrive as best one can*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.8.16; *one must use art*, Eutoc. *in* Archim.*Sph.Cyl*.p.94 H.

φῐλοτεχνία, ἡ, *enthusiasm for art*, Pl.*Criti*.109c, Poll.6.167; ἡ περὶ [τὴν μουσικὴν] φ. Phld.*Mus*.p.19 K.; *craftsmanship*, of sculptors, D.S.1.98; of the pyramid-builders, ib. 64; ἡ περί τι φ. Arr.*Epict*.2.5.21; περὶ τὰς κόμας Str.10.3.8; *ingenuity, artifice*, φ. καὶ δόλῳ, of hunters, D.S.3.37; in good sense, φ. ἡ περὶ τὸ ἱερόν *IG*2[2].1023, cf. Antyll.ap.Orib.6.10.7.

II. of things, *artistic* or *ingenious construction*, D.S.2.8.

φῐλοτεχντεχνῖται, οἱ, *friends of the artists*, i.e. honorary members of a troupe, *OGI*51.73 (Ptolemais, iii B.C.).

✪ **φῐλότεχνος**, ον, *fond of art* or *an art, artistic*, Pl.*R*.476a, Plu.2.41f, Ath.15.700c, etc.: of a smith, *SEG*31.1284 (Antioch in Pisidia), τὸ φ., = φιλοτεχνία, *ingenuity*, Plu.*Demetr*.20, etc. Adv. -ως D.S.2.8, D.H.*Comp*.18, J.*AJ*12.2.10, Plu.2.104b, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.10.23.

2. of things, *artificial, curious*, D.S.1.33, 17.44: Sup., Papp.648.19.

° **φῐλότης**, ητος, ἡ, *friendship, love, affection*, μηνιθμὸν μὲν ἀπορρῖψαι φιλότητα δ' ἑλέσθαι Il.16.282; ξεῖνοι δὲ διαμπερὲς εὐχόμεθ' εἶναι ἐκ πατέρων φιλότητος Od.15.197, cf. S.*Ph*.1122 (lyr.); κατ' ἠλικίην τε καὶ φ. ἰλαδὸν συγγίνεσθαι Hdt.1.172: pl., Thgn.860, φιλότητι *in, with, from friendship* or *affection*, Il.3.453, Od.3.363, 10.43; ἐν φ. διέτμαγεν ἀρθμήσαντε Il.7.302; φιλότητί γε yes, *in affection* [we are brothers], E.*IT*498; φιλότητι χειρῶν with *friendly* services, Id.*Or*.1048; φιλότητα μετ' ἀμφοτέροισι βάλωμεν Il.4.16; φ. μετ' ἀμφοτέροισι τίθησι ib. 83, cf. Od.24.476; παρὰ σεῖο τυχὼν φιλότητος 15.158; φιλότητα παρασχεῖν Il.3.354, Od.15.55; ἄγειν ἐς φ. Sapph.1.19; εἰς ἀρθμὸν ἐμοὶ καὶ φιλότητα .. ἥξει A.*Pr*.193 (anap.); ὑδαρεῖ σαίνειν φ. Id.*Ag*.798 (anap.); φ. τινός *friendship with, affection for*, Od.14.505, S.*Aj*.1410 (anap.); διὰ τὴν λίαν φ. βροτῶν by his overgreat *love* for men, A.*Pr*.123 (anap.); ξενίαι καὶ φιλότητες πρός τινας And.1.145: in addressing persons, ὦ φιλότης, = ὦ φίλος, *my dear friend*, Pl.*Phdr*.228d, Philox.2.7, 34; without ὦ, Hp.*Ep*.17.

2. of *friendship between states*, φιλότητα καὶ ὅρκια πιστὰ ταμόντες Il.3.73, cf. 94, 323; ἐπὶ φιλότατι *Olympia Bericht* 7.207 (Sybaris at Olympia, vi B.C.), ναυμαχεῖν ὑπὲρ τῆς φ. Lys.2.35; φ. ἀντὶ διαφορᾶς ἐθέλοντες ποιεῖσθαι And.3.30.

3. prov., ἰσότης φιλότητα ἀπεργάζεται Pl.*Lg*.757a; more shortly, ἰσότης φ. Arist.*EN*1168b8.

4. in Hom., freq. of *sexual love* or *intercourse*, in various phrases: μίγη φιλότητι καὶ εὐνῇ Il.6.25, cf. 3.445, al.; ἵνα μίσγεαι ἐν φ. 2.232; καθεύδετον ἐν φ., παραλέξομαι ἐν φ., Od.8.313, Il.14.237; ὕπνῳ καὶ φ. δαμείς ib. 353, cf. 207, 13.636: less freq. c. gen., ἀείδειν ἀμφ' Ἄρεος φιλότητος ἐϋστεφάνου τ' Ἀφροδίτης Od.8.267; φ. γυναικός Hes.*Sc*.31, cf. *Th*.374, 405, 625, 822: pl., Pi.*P*.9.39, *N*.8.1, Antipho Soph.49.

5. personified, = φιλία I. 5, opp. νεῖκος, Emp.17.20, al., cf. Hes.*Th*.224. (φιλία is the common prose form.)

° **φῐλοτήσιος**, α, ον also ος, ον, Thgn.489: dial. **φῐλοτάσιος** [ᾱ], ον, S.*El*.1073 (lyr.):—*of friendship* or *love, promoting it*, φ. ἔργα Od.11.246; φ. δίαιτα S. l.c.; φ. χορός Ar.*Fr*.675 (lyr.); τέρψις Phld.*Hom*.p.25 O.; μέλος Plu.2.329e; εὐνή Opp.*C*.3.375.

II. ἡ φιλοτησία, with or without κύλιξ, the cup *sacred to friendship*, the *loving*-cup, ἡ μὲν γὰρ φέρεται φιλοτήσιος Thgn. l.c.; πῖνε, κατάκεισο, λαβὲ τήνδε φιλοτησίαν Ar.*Ach*.985 (lyr.); κύλιξ φ. Id.*Lys*.203; φ. σοι τήνδ' ἐγὼ .. κύλικα προπίομαι Alex.291; φιλοτησίαν δὲ τήνδε σοι προπίομαι Theopomp.Com.32.9; φιλοτησίαν παρέχειν Luc.*Sat*.18: pl., φιλοτησίας προπίνειν D.19.128, Luc.*Herm*.11, *Gall*.12: hence in Alex.58, τῆς φιλοτησίας ἐγὼ μεστὰς προπίνω, Meineke read τρεῖς for τῆς: jestingly, ἡ τοῦ φαρμάκου φ. Theopomp.Hist.177, also (?)neut. φιλοτάσιον *CEG*445 (Boeotia, vi B.C.); φιλ]οτε͂σιον Lang *Ath.Agora* XXI C6 (*c*.500 B.C.).

φῐλοτῐβέριος, ὁ, *friend of Tiberius*, Ph.2.551.

φῐλοτίμαιος [τῑ], *admirer of Timaeus*, Plb.12.25a3 (Comp., cj. Orelli for -τιμότερον).

° **φῐλοτῑμέομαι**, fut. ήσομαι Pl.*Phdr*.234a, D.20.103; later -ηθήσομαι D.S.11.18 codd.: aor. ἐφιλοτιμήθην X.*Mem*.2.9.3, Pl.*La*.182b, Isoc.4.44, Is.2.42; later, ἐφιλοτιμησάμην Plb.20.8.2, Ael.*VH*3.1 (written ἐφιλοτειμήσετο *Ephes*.3. No.13): pf. πεφιλοτίμημαι D.42.24, Porph.ap.Stob.2.1.32:—pf. in pass. sense, Aristid.1.446 J.: (φιλότιμος):—*love* or *seek after honour*, Pl.*Alc*.2.146a, Is. l.c., D.20.103, etc.: hence, *to be ambitious, emulous*, Ar.*Ra*.281; φ. ὅτι .. *to be jealous* because .., X.*An*.1.4.7, Lys.14.21; φ. πρὸς ἀλλήλους, πρὸς τοὺς ἄλλους, *vie emulously with, rival*, Pl.*Smp*.178e. *Phdr*.234a, cf. Lys.29.14.

2. the object of ambition, etc., is mostly added with a Prep., φ. ἐπί τινι *to place one's fame* in thing, *glory* or *pride oneself* upon it, Pl.*R*.553d, X.*Mem*.2.6.12, Lys.14.42; ἐπὶ τοῖς πεπραγμένοις Isoc.3.46, al.; ἔν τινι Pl.*La*.182b; ὑπὲρ τῆς δόξης Isoc.8.93; περὶ τῶν καλῶν *contend in rivalry* for, Plu.2.760c; περὶ τὴν θήραν, δεῖπνα, D.S.3.18, Plu.*Phil*.9; αφ' ἑτέρων ἀρετῶν Id.2.819c: c. neut. pron. in acc., πρὸς ἃ ἐγὼ φιλοτιμοῦμαι X.*HG*1.6.5: c. acc. cogn., φ. φιλοτιμίας ἀκάρπους Plu.2.830e; τὴν ἀγαθὴν ἔριν J.*BJ*1.10.5; φ. πρὸς τὴν πόλιν *show patriotic zeal* for .., Lycurg.140, cf. *IG*2².1176.26, etc.; εἰς τὴν αὔξησιν D.S.1.50, cf. 25, D.L.4.44, Aristid. l.c.

II. c. inf., *strive eagerly to* do a thing, *endeavour earnestly, aspire*, οἳ πάνυ ἂν φιλοτιμηθεῖεν φίλῳ σοι χρῆσθαι X.*Mem*.2.9.3, cf. *Oec*.21.6, *PPetr*.3p.115 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.578.2 (iii B.C.), etc.; φιλοτιμούμενοι ἐπιδείκνυσθαι πρὸς ἅπαντας Pl.*Phdr*.232a: c. part., φ. ἐλέγχων Id.*R*.336c, cf. X.*Eq.Mag*.9.6: c. acc. et inf., *to be anxious that* .., ib. 1.25: c. acc., ἀεὶ ἕν γέ τι φιλοτιμούμενος Id.*Oec*.4.24: with ὅπως, καλῶς ἂν ποιήσαις φιλοτιμηθεὶς ὅπως ἂν παρὰ τοῦ Θεοδώρου λάβῃς τὰ ἐπιστόλια *PCair.Zen*.41.19 (iii B.C.), cf. *PMich.Zen*.6.3 (iii B.C.).

III. c. dat. rei, *present with* a thing, χρήμασί τινας v.l. in Procop.*Goth*.1.5: but c. acc. rei, *lavish upon*, τινί τι Aristaenet.1.1; πόλεμος .. νίκας ἀδίκους φ. Chor.35.71p.410 F.-R., Θεῷ Πρειέτῳ Δημόφιλος .. τὸν βωμὸν ἐφιλοτειμησάμην *TAM*4(1).77.

φῐλοτῑμημα, ατος, τό, *an act of ambition* or *ostentation*, Ph.2.589, Plu.*Alc*.16 (pl.), 2.822a (pl.).

2. *thing on which one prides oneself*, Luc.*Tim*.43 (pl.), *Nav*.40 (pl.).

° **φῐλοτῑμητέον**, *one must seek distinction*, Plu.2.125c.

b. *one must contend*, Gal.8.553.16.

° **φῐλοτῑμία**, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *love of honour* or *distinction, ambition*, freq. in bad sense in early writers, Pi.*Fr*.210, E.*IA*527, Ar.*Th*.383, Arist.*EN*1125b22; κακίστη δαιμόνων Φ. E.*Ph*.532; ἄκαιρος Isoc.*Ep*.2.9; πλεονεξία καὶ φ. Th.3.82; with φιλονικία, Pl.*Lg*.860e; also in good sense, Isoc.5.110, X.*Mem*.3.3.13, *Hier*.7.3, Pl.*R*.553c: the object is added in gen., φ. τῶν καλῶν ib. 555a, cf. X.*Cyr*.8.1.35; also φ. ἐπὶ τοῖς καλοῖς Pl.*Smp*.178d; ὑπὲρ τῶν ὅλων, περί τι, Plb.1.52.4, 5.71.6; πρὸς τὰ καλά Id.6.55.4, cf. Pl.*Lg*.834b; but φ. πρός τινα *ambitious rivalry* with him, ἡ πρὸς ἀλλήλους φ. καὶ στάσις Plb.4.87.7 (but αἱ πρὸς σφᾶς αὐτοὺς φ. is f.l. for φιλονικίαι (ap.Stob.) in Isoc.3.18); φ. ἐμβάλλειν τινί, ὅπως .. X.*Cyr*.8.1.39: freq. with Preps., διὰ φιλοτιμίαν Pl.*R*.586c, Isoc.5.86, etc.; φιλοτιμίας ἕνεκα Lys.19.56; ὑπὸ φιλοτιμίας Pl.*Phdr*.257c, etc.; simply φιλοτιμίᾳ D.2.18; φ. τινὶ καὶ φιλονεικίᾳ Plu.2.856a: pl., *jealousies, rivalries*, κατ' ἰδίας φ. Th.8.89; φιλονικίαι καὶ φ. Pl.*R*.548c, etc.; αἱ φ. τῶν συγγραφέων *party-feelings*, Plb.3.21.10.

2. *conceited obstinacy*, ἡ φ. κτῆμα σκαιόν Hdt.3.53; ὑπὸ φιλοτιμίας, ἣν ὀνομάζουσιν οἱ νῦν Ἕλληνες κενοδοξίαν Gal.6.415.

3. *ambitious display, ostentation*, πλούτου Lys.33.2: but freq.

4. *lavish outlay for public purposes, munificence*, ἡ πρὸς ὑμᾶς φ. Aeschin.3.19, cf. *POxy*.1153.16 (i A.D.), *Dacia*.1.273 (Tomi), *BCH*51.99 (Panamara), etc.: pl., *occasions for munificence*, Plu.*Nic*.3.

b. *fund of staple commodities* or *money* out of which disbursements were made to professionals and craftsmen as honoraria, *PLond*.1305 (*Tyche*5.63ff.; vi A.D.).

c. *donation, bounty*, *Cod.Just*.1.3.44.3, Just.*Nov*.22.23.

II. the object coveted, *honour, distinction, credit*, ἔστιν τὸ γράμμα ἐκείνῳ μὲν φ. πρὸς ὑμᾶς D.20.69; φ. παρέχειν τινί X.*Hier*.1.27; ἐκείνῳ ἔχει φ. is to his *credit*, D.2.3; ψευδῆ φ. κτᾶται Aeschin.3.45; ἑνὶ τὴν φ. συνεχώρησεν Plu.*Phoc*.20; both in sg. and pl., ἀποστερεῖσθαι τῆς φιλοτιμίας or τῶν -ιῶν, D.24.210, 19.223, cf. 24.91 (pl.); στέφανος φιλοτιμίας διὰ βίου, as an honour, *Rev.Arch*.22(1925).62 (Callatis); φιλοτιμίας χρυσίον *charitable* fund, ib. 34(1931).347 (Stobi).

III. punningly, *the conduct of one Philotimus*, Cic.*Att*.6.9.2, 7.1.1.

⊕ **φῐλοτῖμιος**, ον, = φιλότιμος, only as adv. -ίως *Inscr.Cret*.4.168.10 (iii B.C., unless fr. φιλότιμος, w. analogical adv. suffix).

⊕ **φῐλοτῖμος**, ον, *loving honour* or *distinction, ambitious*, mostly in bad sense (cf. Pl.*R*.347b, Arist.*EN*1125b9), E.*Ph*.567; τὸ μαντικὸν πᾶν σπέρμα φ. κακόν Id.*IA*520; joined with φιλοχρήματος, Pl.*Phd*.68c; with φιλόνικος, Id.*R*.551a, etc.; also in good sense, φ. καὶ ἐλευθέριος X.*Mem*.2.3.16; φ. καὶ μεγαλόψυχοι Isoc.9.3:—with abstr. Nouns (in both senses), εὐχά A.*Supp*.658 (lyr.); ἦθος E.*Supp*.907; σοφίαι φιλοτιμότεραι Κλεοφῶντος Ar.*Ra*.679 (lyr.); αἱ φ. τῶν φύσεων X.*Oec*.13.9; βίος Lys.2.16; πολιτεία Pl.*R*.545b; φ. ἐπί τινι *emulous in regard to, eager for distinction in* .., ἐπὶ σοφίᾳ, ἐπ' ἀρετῇ, Id.*Prt*.343c, *Lg*.744e; περὶ τἀναγκαῖα φιλοτιμότατος Plb.9.20.6; ἱππικὸν φιλοτιμότερον πρὸς ἀλλήλους περὶ ἀνδραγαθίας X.*Eq.Mag*.9.3: c. inf., φιλοτιμότατοι καλόν τι ποιεῖν ib. 2.2: c. acc. modi, τὰς ψυχὰς -ότεροι ib. 7.3; -ότεροι τὰ ἤθη Arist.*Rh*.1391a22: τὸ φ., = φιλοτιμία, E.*IA*22 (dub.l., anap.), 342 (troch.), Th.2.44, Pl.*Lg*.841c, etc.

b. *rejoicing in worship*, Νυκτὸς παῖδες A.*Eu*.1033 (lyr.).

2. *prodigal, lavish*, λαμπρὸς καὶ φ. D.21.159; *munificent, generous*, πρός τινα Aristeas227 · περὶ ξένους Plu.*Crass*.3, φ. τῆς δοχῆς Macho 106 G.

3. φιλότιμος, title of an official member of a guild or corporation at Histria, γερουσίας φ. *Analele Acad.Romane*38.596 (pl.); so at Tomi, ὁ προστάτης καὶ δισφύλαρχος καὶ φ. *Dacia*.1.273.

4. neut. pl., *gifts, endowments*, τὴν μὲν τοῖς ἑαυτῆς φ. κεκόσμηκεν Ἀφροδίτη Aristaenet.1.10.

II. Adv. -μως *ambitiously, emulously*, Lys.16.18, Is.7.39; φ. πρός τινα ἔχειν to vie *emulously* with .., Pl.*Chrm*.162c; πρὸς ἀλλήλους Isoc.4.85; φ. ἔχειν πρός τι to strive, exert oneself *eagerly* after a thing, X.*Cyr*.1.6.26, etc.; τὰ λοιπὰ συσπεύσας φ. *zealously*, *PCair.Zen*.62(*b*)8 (iii B.C.); φ. πρὸς τοὺς λόγους διακεῖσθαι Isoc.15.277; *with public spirit, generously*, *IG*2^2.505.35, etc.: Comp. φιλοτιμότερον, *SEG*32.794.11 (Olbia, 325 B.C.), Lys.16.20, *PTeb*.23.10 (ii B.C.); or -οτέρως Isoc.9.5: Sup. -ότατα Plu.*Caes*.3.

φῐλοτοιοῦτος, ὁ, *fond of so and so*, representing any compd. Adj. with φιλο-, Arist.*EN*1099a9, 1118b22, 1125b14, cj. in Rh.1363b1.

φῐλοτόλμως, Adv. *daringly*, Onos.32.3.

φῐλοτρᾰγήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *fond of sweetmeats* or *dessert*, Eub.45.

φῐλοτρᾰγῳδός, όν, *fond of tragedies*, name of a comedy by Alexis

φῐλοτράπεζος [ᾰ], ον, *fond of the table*, Ath.3.113e.

φῐλοτρᾰφής, ές, = φιλότροφος, E.*Fr*.281.

φῐλοτροπος, ον, *attached to* a person's *character*, Phld.*Lib*.p.21 O.

φῐλοτροφέω, *to be fond of feeding* or *keeping*, φ. κύνας Plu.2.685d:—Pass., *to be well fed, fatted*, Sm.1Ki.28.24.

φῐλοτροφιά, ἡ, *breeding of animals*, *Gp*.14 Arg.

φῐλοτροφιον, τό, *banqueting-hall*, *Supp.Epigr*.4.268.6 (Panamara, ii A.D.).

φῐλοτροφος (proparox.), ον, *fond of rearing* or *nurture*, Orph.*H*.2.5, Vett.Val.18.34, 46.28; *fond of one's foster-children*, *IG*12(8).472 (Thasos).

II. *breeder of animals, fancier*, ἄνδρες φ. prob. in *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.4.20.

φῐλοττάριον, τό, poet. Dim. of φιλότης, *little pet*, Ar.*Ec*.891.

φῐλοτύραννος [ῠ], ον, *friend of tyranny*, Plu.*Per*.4, etc.; Sup. -ότατος Id.*Dio*36; τὸ φ. *love of tyranny*, D.H.4.83.

φῐλοτῦφος, ον, *loving pride, arrogant*, Ph.1.671.

φῐλοτώθαστος, ον, *fond of faultfinding*, prob. in Hp.*Ep*.17 (for φιλοτωθάσσοντα vulg., -τώθασον codd.).

φῐλοϋγιής [ῠ], ές, *loving health*, Arist.*EE*1222a32.

φῐλοφαίαξ, ᾱκος, ὁ, ἡ, *friend of the Phaeacians*, Choerob.*in Thd*.1.287 H.

⊕ **φῐλοφαρές**, τό, name for the plant πράσιον, Dsc.3.105.1.

φῐλοφάρμᾰκος, ον, *fond of drugs*, Gal.16.322: in bad sense, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).158; τὸ φ. ἔθος Paul.Aeg.2.11.

φῐλοφθογγος, ον, *loving noise, noisy*, σκύλακες Anyte ap.Poll.5.48.

φῐλοφθονία, ἡ, *love of envy*, Varroap.Non.p.767 L.

φῐλοφθονος, ον, *given to envy*, ἔστι τινὰ τῶν ἀνθρωπίων φ. καὶ μικρόσοφα D.S.26.1; τὸ φ. Plu.2.91b.

φῐλοφῐλία, ἡ, *love of one's friends*, v.l. in Arist.*EN*1155a30.

⊕ **φῐλοφῐλος**, ον, *loving one's friends* Id.*Rh*.1381b27, *EN*1159a34, Plb.1.14.4, Phld.*Lib*.p.40 O., Dain *Inscr. du Louvre*174 (Egypt), *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.205, written φιλόπιλε (voc.) *SEG*30.1769 (inscr., Egypt, ii/iv A.D.).

φῐλοφόρμιγξ, ιγγος, ὁ, ἡ, *loving*, i.e. *accompanying, the lyre*, of song, A.*Supp*.697 (lyr.).

φῐλοφρονέομαι, fut. ήσομαι, Luc.*Tim*.48, etc.: aor. ἐφιλοφρονησάμην and -φρονήθην v. infr. (φιλόφρων):—*treat* or *deal with kindly, show favour to*, τινα Hdt.3.50, Pl.*Lg*.738d, al.; τὰ ἄγρια ὄντα τῶν θηρίων Gal.19.211; φ. τινὰ τῇ δικέλλῃ *salute* him with a blow of the mattock, Luc. l.c.; also φ. περί τινα Epicur.*Ep*.2p.35 U.; φιλοφρονήσασθαι ἀλλήλου *greet* or *embrace* one another, X.*An*.4.5.34 (so in aor. Pass. φιλοφρονηθῆναι Id.*Cyr*.3.1.40): metaph., ἤθη κακὰ φ. *embrace* bad habits, Pl.*Lg*.669c: also,

2. c. dat., φιλοφρονήσασθαί τινι *show a favour* to one, X.*Cyr*.3.1.8, *Oec*.4.20; πρὸς ἅπαντας, πρὸς τοὺς Ἕλληνας, D.S.16.89, 91: metaph., φ. θυμῷ *indulge* passion, Pl.*Lg*.935c.

3. abs., *to be a kindly, cheerful temper*, X.*Ap*.7; *show a favour*, τοῖς -ησαμένοις εὐχαριστεῖ Phld.*Herc*.1251.22.

II. of things, *cheer, please, be welcome to*, τινας Pl.*Lg*.820e.

III. Act. φιλοφρονέων is found in D.S.27.4, but is f.l. for φίλα φρονέων in Od.16.17; so φιλοφρονοῦσι Plu.2.750d (leg. φίλα φρονοῦσι), and φιλοφρονεῖν v.l. for φιλοπραγμονεῖν in Nicostr.ap.Stob.4.22.102; 2 sg. imper. φιλοφρό[νει] is restd. in *SIG*1268 ii 2 (Miletopolis).

φῐλοφρονημα, ατος, τό, *act* or *proof of kindness*, Aeschin.*Ep*.5.3 (pl.).

φῐλοφρονησις, εως, ἡ, *kind treatment, courtesy*, Aristeas246 (pl.), D.H.10.57 (pl.), J.*AJ*2.9.7, al., Plu.2.212f, Hld.3.11, Charito4.3.

φῐλοφρονητικός, ή, όν, *friendly, kind*, Corn.*ND*24, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.225; φ. ἀρετή Sch.Pi.*P*.1.184.

φῐλοφροσύνη, ἡ, (φιλόφρων) *friendliness, kindliness*, Il.9.256; τινος *towards* one, Hdt.5.92.γ´; εἰρήνη πρὸς ἀλλήλους καὶ φ. Pl.*Lg*.628c; κοινωνεῖν φιλοφροσύνης ib. 640b; τυχεῖν Plu.*Pyrrh*.11; δέξασθαι φιλοφροσύνην Id.*Mar*.40; νέμειν τινί Id.*Cat.Mi*.3; διὰ φιλοφροσύνην Pl.*Lg*.740e; μετὰ φιλοφροσύνης Plu.2.124c: pl., *friendly greetings, welcomes*, σὺν φιλοφροσύναις δέξασθαι Pi.*O*.6.98; ποικίλαι φ. Phld.*Lib*.p.29 O.; φιλοφροσύνας φιλοφρονεῖσθαι ἡδίους Luc.*Im*.21.

II. *cheerfulness, gaiety*, X.*Smp*.2.24 (pl.), Plu.2.128d.

φῐλοφρόσῠνος, η, ον, = sq., *Epigr.Gr*.815.2 (Crete), Epigr. in *Arch.Pap*.1.221 (Ptolemaic).

φῐλόφρων, ον, gen. ονος (φρήν) *kindly disposed, friendly*, Κροίσου φ. ἀρετά Pi.*P*.1.94; φ. Ἡσυχία ib. 8.1; φ. σαίνουσα .. Ἄτα A.*Pers*.97 (lyr.); φ. γένος E.*IT*1061; τὸν στρατηγὸν εἶναι χρὴ φ. καὶ ὠμόν X.*Mem*.3.1.6, cf. *Smp*.8.16; φιλοφρονέστατοι, of the Athenians, Id.*Mem*.3.5.3; φ. πρός τινα Phld.*Lib*.p.35 O.; τὸ φ., = φιλοφροσύνη, Plu.2.1102e. Adv. -νως, ἀσπάζεσθαί, δέξασθαί, δέκεσθαί τινα to greet *kindly*, welcome, Hdt.2.121.δʹ, 3.13, 5.18, cf. S.*Aj*.751; φ. ἔχειν πρὸς ἀλλήλους, πρὸς τὸ συγγενὲς θεῖον, to be *kindly minded* towards .., X.*Cyr*.3.3.10, Pl.*Criti*.120e; φ. βλέπειν to wear *a kind, friendly* look, X.*Mem*.3.10.4; φ. ὑπάρχει τᾷ πόλει *Supp.Epigr*.2.277.6 (Delph., ii B.C.): Comp. -εστέρως ἔχειν τὰ ὄμματα X.*Smp*.1.10.

φῐλοφῠσικός, ὁ, *lover of nature, naturalist*, Gal.13.102.

φῐλόφωνος, ον, *fond of talking, noisy*, Plu.2.1125c; τὸ φ. ib. 967b.

φῐλοχᾰρής, ές, *grace-loving*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.171.

2. -χᾰρές, τό, = πράσιον, Plin.*HN*20.241, *Gloss*.

φῐλόχηρος, ον, *kind to widows*, *Stud.Pont*.3.72 (Neoclaudiopolis); fem. φιλοχήρα *Supp.Epigr*.2.521.6 (Rome).

φῐλόχλαινος, ον, *fond of a cloak*, νίκη φ., of the games at Pellene, Nonn.*D*.37.150.

φίλοχλος [ῐ], ον, *loving popular favour*, Ptol.*Tetr*.16, D.L.4.41; τὸ φ. ib. 42.

φῐλοχορευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *friend of the choral dance*, of Dionysus, Ar.*Ra*.404 (lyr.).

φῐλόχορος, ον, *loving the choir* or *choral dance*, epith. of Pan, A.*Pers*.448: of Pallas, Ar.*Th*.1136 (lyr.); κῶμοι φ. ib. 989 (lyr.); κιθάρα E.*IA*1037 (lyr.).

φῐλοχρημᾰτέω, *love money*, Antipho Soph.103, Pl.*Lg*.737a, Is.10.17, Iamb.*Protr*.20.

φῐλοχρημᾰτία, ἡ, *love of money*, Poet.ap.Zen.2.24, Pl.*R*.391c, *Lg*.747b, 938b, Eus.Mynd.13, etc.; ἁ φ. Σπάρταν ὀλεῖ, a Spartan proverb, Arist.*Fr*.544.

φῐλοχρημᾰτιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *fond of money-making*, φιλοχρηματισταὶ καὶ φιλοχρήματοι Pl.*R*.551a: perh. to be read in Arist.*Pol*.1316[a]40.

φῐλοχρημᾰτιστικῶς, Adv., Poll.3.113.

φῐλοχρημᾰτιστος, ον, = sq., dub. in Them.*Or*.2.35b.

φῐλοχρήμᾰτος, ον, *loving money*, And.4.32, Pl.*Phd*.68c, 82c, etc.; ὁ φ. Id.*R*.549b, Hierocl.*in CA*2p.422 M.; φ. καὶ χρηματισταὶ οἱ ἐν ταῖς ἀρχαῖς Arist.*Pol*.1316[a]40 (s.v.l.); τὸ φ., = φιλοχρηματία, Pl.*R*.436a: Comp. -ώτερος X.*Smp*.4.45: Sup. -ώτατος D.S.1.94. Adv., -τως ἔχειν, = φιλοχρηματεῖν, Isoc.1.23.

φῐλοχρημονέω, = φιλοχρηματέω, Pl.*Lg*.729a.

φῐλοχρημοσύνη, ἡ, = φιλοχρηματία, Ps.-Phoc.42, Pl.*Lg*.938c, *AP*11.270.

φῐλοχρήμων, ον, gen. ονος, = φιλοχρήματος, Dam.*Isid*.238, Lyd.*Mag*.3.53.

φῐλόχρησμος, ον, *fond of oracles*, cj. in Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).147.

φῐλόχρηστος, ον, *loving goodness* or *honesty*, X.*Mem*.2.9.4, D.H.7.62.

φῐλόχρήστωρ, ορος, ὁ, perh. a mistake for sq., Calder *Philadelphia and Montanism* 32.

φῐλόχριστος, ον, *loving Christ*, *IG*4.205 (vi A.D.), *Supp.Epigr*.8.231 (Palestine, vi/vii A.D.).

φῐλόχρύσης [ῡ], ου, ὁ, *lover of Chryses*, Choerob.*in Thd*.1.186 H.

φῐλόχρῡσία, ἡ, *love of gold*, Poll.3.113.

φῐλόχρῡσος, ον, *fond of gold*, Luc.*Gall*.13, Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).147 codd.

φῐλοχωρέω, *to be fond of a place* or *country, haunt* it, Hdt.8.111; ἐκεῖσε φ. Ar.*Fr*.149.5: c. dat., φ. τόποις Plb.4.46.1; ὄρεσιν D.H.1.13; τῷ λόφῳ Id.1.34, cf. 3.9, 5.63; τοῖς ἀλλοτρίοις Id.8.47 (but ἐν τοῖς ἀλλοτρίοις ib. 35 codd.); φ. περὶ ταφάς Plu.2.612a: metaph., φ. ἐπὶ τῇ παρανόμῳ δυναστείᾳ, ἐπὶ [τῇ φιλοσοφίᾳ], D.H.11.11, Iamb.*Protr*.6; περὶ τοὺς ἐθισμούς Plu.2.714b: c. inf., φιλοχωροῖμεν ἂν μένειν D.H.6.79 (s.v.l.).

φῐλοχωρία, ἡ, *fondness for a place, local attachment*, Ar.*V*.834, D.H.1.27, Poll.6.167: metaph., *fondness for* a thing, ἡ ἐς τὰ μὴ σπουδαῖα τῶν μελῶν φ. Aristid. Quint.2.6, cf. 15.

φῐλόχωρος, ον, *fond of a place*, Poll.6.167.

φῐλοψάμᾰθος [ψᾰ], ον, *fond of sand*, φώκη Nonn.*D*.43.251.

φῐλοψευδής, ές, *fond of lies* or *lying*, Il.12.164; παιδία Gal.*Anim.Pass*.1.7; φ. φύσις, opp. φιλόσοφος, Pl.*R*.485d: name of a dialogue by Luc.; τὸ φ., = sq., Plu.2.61d.

φῐλοψευδία, ἡ, *propensity to lying*, Hp.*Ep*.17.

φῐλοψευδολόγος, ον, *fond of telling lies*, Tz.*H*.5.140.

φῐλοψεύστης, ου, ὁ, = φιλοψευδής, Hsch.

φῐλοψία, ἡ, *fondness for dainties*, esp. *fish*, Plu.2.730b, 750d.

° **φῐλόψῑλος**, ον, *loving the last place in the chorus*, Alcm.32 P.; cf. ψιλεύς, (so Phot., Suid., but perh. error for φιλόψῐλος = *φιλόπτιλος, *loving down*).

φῐλόψογος, ον, *censorious*, E.*Ph*.198, *El*.904, Pl.*Prt*.346c, Eus.Mynd.1. Adv. -γως Poll.3.139.

φίλοψος [ῐ], ον, *fond of dainties*, Plu.2.665e, 668c (Sup.), D.Chr.66.1.

° **φῐλοψῡχέω**, *love one's life*, with collat. sense of *to be cowardly* or *faint-hearted*, Tyrt.10.18, E.*Hec*.315, *Heracl*.518, 533, D.60.28, etc.; ὑπὲρ δὲ τῆς ἀρετῆς οὐ φιλοψυχήσαντες Lys.2.25.

φῐλοψῡχητέον, *one must love life*, Pl.*Grg*.512e, = M.Ant.7.46.

φῐλοψῡχία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *love of life*, Iamb.*Protr*.20; φιλοψυχίην ἀναιρέεται he conceives a *desire for life*, Hdt.6.29; πολλὴ μεντἄν με φ. ἔχοι, εἰ .. Pl.*Ap*.37c; φιλοψυχίας ἕνεκα Id.*Lg*.944f.

φῐλόψῡχος, ον, *loving one's life*, with collat. sense of *cowardly*, *faint-hearted*, γυνή E.*Hec*.348, cf. M.Ant.10.8; δειλὸν δ' ὁ πλοῦτος καὶ φ. κακόν E.*Ph*.597 (troch.). Adv. -χως Poll.3.137; φ. ἔχειν Chor.35.139p.429 F.-R.

II. *loving men's lives* or *souls*, δέσποτα φιλόψυχε LXXWi.11.26.

φῐλόψῡχρος, ον, *loving the cold*, Thphr.*CP*2.3.3, Plu.2.648d.

φῐλόω, = φιλιόω, Lyd.*Mag*.2.25.

φιλτάτιον, τό, *darling*, Com. Diminutive in Ar.*Ach*.475 codd.

° **φίλτᾰτος**, η, ον, irreg. Sup. of φίλος, mostly poet., Il.6.91, al., Pi.*P*.9.98, A.*Th*.16, Ar.*Ach*.885, etc.; τὰ φ. *one's nearest and dearest* v. φίλος I.1c; οἱ φ. A.*Ch*.234; less freq. in Prose, Pl.*Prt*.314a, *Grg*.513a, *Lg*.650a, X.*Cyr*.4.3.2, etc.; τὰ φ. σώματα, opp. τοὺς ἀλλοτρίους, Aeschin.3.78; cf. φίντατος, *SEG*30.1470 (Phrygia, iii A.D.), *TAM*4(1).352 (Chr.).

φίλτερος, α, ον, irreg. Comp. of φίλος, Il.11.162, Od.11.360, Hes.*Op*.309, Pi.*I*.1.5, E.*El*.243, *Alc*.432, *Hipp*.185 (anap.) (not in A. or S.): in later Prose, D.C.64.14, Jul.*Or*.2.89a.

φιλτρίς, ίδος, ἡ, fem. Adj., name of a supposedly self-moving stone, prob. *used as a love-charm*, λίθος Dam.*Pr*.283.

φιλτροδότις, ἡ, = περιστερεὼν ὀρθός, Ps.-Dsc.4.59; = σκολοπένδριον, Id.3.134.

° **φιλτροκατάδεσμος**, ὁ, *love-spell*, *PMag*.4.296, *Suppl.Mag*.38.8 (ii A.D.) perh. to be read in *PMag.Lond*.122 tit.

φιλτροκίνητος [κῑ], ον, *excited by love-potions*, Tz.*Proll.Hes*.p.9.

φίλτρον, τό, (φιλέω) *love-charm*, whether a potion, or any other means, ἔστιν .. φίλτρα μοι θελκτήρια ἔρωτος E.*Hipp*.509, cf. *Ph*.1260, *Andr*.540 (anap.), Arist.*MM*1188[b]32, Theoc.2.1, Dsc.2.164, Alciphr.1.37, etc.; οὐκ ἐπὶ θανάτῳ διδόναι [φάρμακον] ἀλλ' ἐπὶ φίλτροις Antipho 1.9: of the robe of Nessus by which Deïanira hoped to win back the love of Hercules, S.*Tr*.584, 1142.

2. generally, *charm, spell*, οἱ φ. ἐν θυμῷ ὕμνοι τίθεν Pi.*P*.3.64; φ. ἵππειον, of the bit, Id.*O*.13.68; φίλτρα τόλμης *spells to produce* boldness, of oracles, A.*Ch*.1029; δεινὸν τὸ τίκτειν καὶ φέρει φ. μέγα E.*IA*917, cf. *Fr*.103 (anap.), *HF*1407; αἱ ξυγγενεῖς ὁμιλίαι .. φ. οὐ σμικρὸν φρενῶν Id.*Tr*.52; of ἀρεταί, Id.*Andr*.207; φίλτρα γάμου *AP*9.422 (Apollonid.); ἕν ἐστ' ἀληθὲς φ. εὐγνώμων τρόπος Men.646; εἰρήνης φ. a *charm* to promote peace (i.e. γεωργία), Plu.*Num*.16; [παῖδες] νήπιοι ψυχῆς εἰσιν ἰσχυρὰ φ. ἐξομηρεύσασθαι δυνάμενα στρατηγὸν πρὸς πατρίδα Onos.1.12.

3. *love, affection*, in pl., τὰ θεῶν δὲ φίλτρα φροῦδα Τροίᾳ E.*Tr*.859 (lyr.), cf. *El*.1309 (anap.), *AP*7.623 (Aemil.): also in sg., τὸ πρὸς τὴν πατρίδα φ. *SIG*876.7 (Smyrna, *Epist*. Severi et Caracallae); πᾶσι δὲ φ. κάλλιπεν *AP*15.45, cf. Ael.*NA*10.17, Opp.*C*.3.108, Lib.*Or*.3.22; τὸ πρὸς ἀμφοτέρους φ. Id.*Ep*.297.1.

II. *dimple in the upper lip*, Bion1.48, Ruf.*Onom*.39, Poll.2.90.

III. = σταφυλῖνος, Eust.1163.9.

φιλτροπολός, όν, *preparing love-charms*, Aristaenet.2.18.

φιλτροπόσιμον, τό, = sq., Cyran.37, al.

φιλτροποτον, τό, *love-potion*, Cael.Aur.*TP*1.5.

° **φιλτροπόσιμος**, ον, *having the qualities of a love-potion*, Cyran.3.37.23 K., al.; neut. as subst., *love potion*, ib. 1.22.29, al.

φίλυβρις [φῐ], ὁ, ἡ, *fond of wanton violence*, Crates Theb.5a.

φίλυβριστής, οῦ, ὁ, = foreg., *AP*5.48 (*Gall*.).

φίλῠγιής, ές, v.l. for φιλοϋγιής (q.v.).

φίλύδρηλος, ον, *loving moisture*, κῆπος ib. 6.21.

φίλυδρίας, ου, ὁ, = sq., Phot., *EM*795.1.

φίλυδρος, ον, *loving water*, of the horse, Arist.*HA*605[a]13; λάχανα Thphr.*HP*7.5.1, cf. 6.7.6.

φιλύκη, ἡ, a shrub, *evergreen, privet, Rhamnus Alaternus*, Thphr.*HP*1.9.3, 3.3.1, al.

φίλυμνος [ῐ], ον, *loving song*, *Anacreont*.32.16 (cj. Steph. for φίλυπνε).

φίλῠπήκοος, ον, *loving one's subjects*, Plu.*Art*.30.

φίλυπνος, ον, *loving sleep*, Theoc.18.10, Arist.*Somn*.457[a]22.

φίλυπόδοχος, ον, *fond of entertaining*, D.L.2.133.

° **φίλυπόστροφος**, ον, *apt to return*, of certain complaints, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.105, *Mochl*.37 (Comp.), Gal.18(2).272, in non-medical context, *Corp.Herm.fr*.23.67 N.-F.

φίλυποστροφώδης, ες, = foreg., Hp.*Epid*.4.7.

φῐλύρα [ῠ], Ion. **-ρη,** ἡ, *lime tree*, *Tilia platyphyllos*, Hdt.4.67, Thphr.*HP*1.12.4, al., Dsc.1.96, Corn.*ND*24.

2. φ. ἄρρην, = φιλυρέα, and φ. θήλεια *silver lime*, *Tilia tomentosa*, Thphr.*HP*3.10.4.

II. *the bass underneath its bark*, used for writing on, Gal.18(2).630, Hdn.1.17.1, D.C.72.8; for garlands, φιλύρας .. ἄφυλλος στέφανος Xenarch.13.

φῐλύρέα, ἡ, *mock privet*, *Phillyrea media*, Thphr.*HP*1.9.3; but **φιλλυρέα** is f.l. for φιλύρα in Dsc.1.96.

φῐλύρῐνος, η, ον, *of lime wood*, σανίς Hp.*Art*.47, cf. *Ostr. Bodl.* iii 267 (i A.D.), D.C.67.15, Heliod. (Lenoid.Sch.) ap.Orib.44.20.74; *light as lime wood*, of Cinesias, Ar.*Av*.1377, cf. Sch.ad loc.; but Ath.12.551d thinks it means that *he wore stays of lime wood*.

φῐλύριον, τό, Dim. of φιλύρα *tablet of lime wood*, Ael.*VH*14.12, prob. for φιλύρινον *in PMag.Par*.1.2695.

φῐλῳδία, ἡ, *love of song*, τεττίγων Ael.*NA*5.13.

° **φῐλῳδός**, όν, (ᾠδή) *song-loving*, Ar.*V*.270, *Ra*.240 (lyr.), Eub.84.1, Plu.2.633a, cj. in Arist.*EE*1238[a]37, cf. φιλάοιδος.

φίλων, ωνος, ὁ, perh. = φέλων, Alc.*Fr*.48 Lobel (= *Supp*.23.4).

φῐλώνειος, ον, *invented by Philo* of Tarsus, ἀντίδοτος Orib.*Fr*.82, etc.

φῐλωνίδειον [ῐδ], τό, *trust-fund, dedicated by* Φιλωνίς, *Inscr.Délos*396 *A* 62 (ii B.C.).

II. φῐλωνίδελι [ῐδ], τά *festival in honour of*, P., ib. 366 *A* 134 (iii B.C.).

φῐλωνίζω, *imitate Philo*, Suid. s.v. Φίλων.

φῐλώραιος, ον, *loving the beautiful*, Tz.*H*.1.234.

φῐλωρείτης, ου, Dor. **-τας,** ὁ, (ὄρος) *a lover of mountains*, Πάν *AP*6.96 (Eryc.).

φίλωσις [ῐ], εως, ἡ, older form of φιλίωσις, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.34 P., Megillus ap.*Theol.Ar*.27.

II. Pythag. name for *six*, ib. 37.

φῐλωτερίς, ίδος, ἡ, = κασταναία, Hsch.

φῐλωτικός, ή, όν, = φιλιωτικός, *Theol.Ar*.5.

° **φῑμά**, ά, = φιμός, Hsch.

φῑμάριον, τό, Dim. of φιμός, *mask*, only in Lat. form *fimarium, Gloss*.

° **φιμινάλια**, τά, v. φεμινάλια.

φῑμοκάτοχον, τό, *charm to keep* men and dogs *silent*, Cyran.57, al.

° **φῑμός**, ὁ, heterocl. pl. φῑμά *AP*6.312 (Anyte):—*any instrument for keeping the mouth closed*:

I. *muzzle*, for dogs, claves, etc., φιμὸν περιτιθέναι τινί Luc.*Vit.Auct*.22, cf. *AP*l.c., LXXSi.20.29.

2. *gag*: hence, *silencing* by a spell, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.25.13 (Curium, iii A.D.).

II. *nose-band* of a horse's bridle, fitted with pipes, φ. δὲ συρίζουσι βάρβαρον βρόμον A.*Th*.463; πώλους .. φιμοῖσιν αὐλωτοῖσιν ἐστομωμένας Id.*Fr*.326; ἐμβαλῶ φ. εἰς τὴν ῥῖνά σου LXXIs.37.29.

III. a kind of *cup*, used as *a dice-box*, Aeschin.1.59, Diph.76, cf. Poll.7.203, 10.150, *qui .. mitteret in phimum talos* Hor.*Sat*.2.7.17.

IV. *tightening, constriction* by means of ropes, Apollod.*Poliorc*.161.1.

V. = φίμωσις II. 2, φ. τοὺς ἐν αἰδοίοις χαλᾷ Dsc.4.91, cf. Androm.ap.Gal.13.311; *imperforation* of the anus, Heliod.ap.Orib.44.20.72. (Connected with σφίγγω, σφιγμός by *EM*795.21.) **-όω,** *muzzle*, οὐ φιμώσεις βοῦν ἀλοῶντα LXXDe.25.4; *shut up as with a muzzle*, φ. τῷ ξύλῳ τὸν αὐχένα *to make fast* his neck in the pillory, Ar.*Nu*.592 (troch.); *close, seal up*, στόμα [ἄγγους] Asclep.ap.Gal.12.984: metaph., *muzzle, put to silence*, τινα Ev.Matt.22.34, by a spell, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.22.42 (Cyprus), al.; τὰ στόματα πάντων ib. 15.24 (Syria):—Pass., *to be put to silence, be silent*, φιμώθητι, πεφίμωσο, Ev.Marc.1.25, 4.39, cf. Luc.*Peregr*.15, Mim.*Oxy*.413.122; τινι *by* or *because of* a thing, J.*BJ*1.22.3, cf. 5.1.5; φιμοῦσθαι πρός τι *to be mute* in a matter, ib. *Prooem*5, S.E.*M*.8.275.

φῑμώδης, ες, *like a muzzle*: metaph., *astringent*, μύρτα Nic.*Th*.892.

° **φῖμωσις**, εως, ἡ, *muzzling, silencing*, of death, πρὶν φθάσαι τὴν φ. Vett.Val.257.13.

II. *contraction of an orifice* (so that it cannot be opened), e.g. of the eye, Gal.18(2).812, *PMed.Strassb*.p.6.

2. *contraction* of the prepuce, Antyll.ap.Orib.50.5.1.

° **φῑμωτικός**, ή, όν, *silencing*; παραθήκην φ. τινος *Tab.Defix.Aud*.22.39, 32.27 (both Cyprus), -κόν, τό, *spell for silencing*, *PMag.Lond*.121.396.

φῖμωτρον, τό, *instrument for stopping up*, Suid.

φιν, = σφιν, v. σφεῖς A. II

φίνις, ὁ, v.l. for φήνη, Dsc.2.53.

φίντατος, Dor. for φίλτατος, Epich.56.

° **φίντων**, ωνος, ὁ, *beloved*, (cf. φίντατος, pers.n. Φιντεία, Φιντίας), A.*fr*.47a.802 R.

φίξ, v. Σφίγξ.

° **φίσκος**, ὁ, Lat. *fiscus, basket, crate*, ἀργυρωμάτων *Ostr. Bodl*. iii 290 (i A.D.).

II. *the Imperial Treasury*, χωρία τὰ ὑπὸ τοῦ φ. πραθέντα *IG*2[2].1100.4, cf. *OGI*669.21 (Egypt, i A.D.), *PRyl*.157.23 (ii A.D.), etc., Just.*Nov*.117.8.2; perh. of other treasuries, *SEG*29.980 (Italy, late Rom.imp.).

φισκοσυνήγορος, ὁ, = Lat. *advocatus fisci*, *PKlein Form*.1028 (vi A.D.), *PMasp*.57 ii 23 (vi A.D.).

φιτιαλεῖς, v. Φετιάλιοι.

° **φιτρός**, ὁ, *block of wood, log*, φιτρῶν καὶ λάων Il.12.29, 21.314; φιτροὺς αἶψα ταμόντες Od.12 11, cf. A.R.1.405, Call.*fr*.177.2, 785 Pf.; *bole* or *trunk* of a tree, Q.S.12.137.

II. *firebrand*, B.5.142, Lyc.913.

φίττᾰ, f.l. for ψίττα (q.v.).

φιττάκια, v. πιστάκιον.

2. v. sq.

φιττακίδες, αἱ, a kind of *woman's shoes*, Poll.7.94 (v.l. **φιττάκια**).

° **φῖτυ**, τό, poet. for sq., S.*fr*.889 R, Ar.*Pax*1164 (lyr.), Pherecr.244, Eup.49, prob. in Epich.207.

φίτῡμα [ῑ], ατος, τό, (φῑτύω) *shoot, scion*, of a son, A.*Ag*.1281; οὐκ ἐμὸν τὸ φ., said a Spartan mother of a cowardly son, Plu.2.241a, cf. Epigr.ibid.

φῑτῠποίμην, ενος, ὁ, poet. for φυτοκόμος, *tender of plants, gardener*, ἀνδρὸς φ. δίκην A.*Eu*.911.

φῖτυς, υος, ὁ, *begetter, father*, Lyc.462, 486.

φῑτύω, fut. ύσω [ῡ], E.*Alc*.294: aor. ἐφίτῡσα (v. infr.):—*sow, plant, beget*, A.*Pr*.235, *Supp*.313, S.*Ant*.645, E. l.c.; ὁ φιτύσας πατήρ S.*Aj*.1296, *Tr*.311; also used by Pl., *R*.461a, *Lg*.879d, *Criti*.116c:—Med., of the woman, *bear*, Ἠὼς .. Κεφάλῳ φιτύσατο υἱόν Hes.*Th*.986, cf. A.R.4.807, Opp.*C*.1.4; Ep.2 sg. fut. φιτύσεαι Mosch.2.160.

φλαβίλλιον, τό, = Lat. *flabellum*, Chrysipp.Tyan.ap.Ath.14.647f.

° **φλάγελλα**, ἡ, Lat. *flagellum, whip*, φλαγέλλας μαστιγωθῆναι *POxy*.2339.10 (i A.D.), see also φραγέλλη.

° **φλαγέλλιον**, τό, = Lat. *flagellum*, *PLond*.1.191.11 (ii A.D.), Hsch. s.v. σκυτάλαι, see also φραγέλλιον.

° **φλάγελλον**, τό, Lat. *flagellum, whip, lash*, *Edict.Diocl*.10.3, 18.

φλᾰιάω, = φλάω, Hsch.

***φλάζω**, intr. form of φλάω, *to be rent with a noise*, aor. 2 ἔφλᾰδον (cf. *EM*403.47), λακίδες ἔφλαδον A.*Ch*.28 (lyr.).—Pres. only in redupl. παφλάζω.

° **φλᾱμέντας**, ου, ὁ, = Lat. *flamen*, App.*BC*1.65; so **φλαμήν** gen. φλαμένος *IGRom*.3.1332 (Bostra); acc. φλαμίνα *Supp.Epigr*.6.588 (Pisidia): φλαμ. (abbrev.) *IG*2[2].5206, pl. φλάμονες D.H.2.64; **φλάμινες** Plu.*Num*.7; **φλαμίνιοι** Id.*Marc*.5: fem. **φλαμινίκα,** ἡ, Lat. *flaminica*, Id.2.285a, φλαμένιος *AE* (1934/5) παρ. 15 (Thebes).

φλανύσσω, = φλυαρέω, Hsch.

φλάσις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, (φλάω) Ion. for θλάσις, Hp.*VC*18.

φλάσκη, ἡ, *wine-flask*, Isid.*Etym*.20.6.2; also **φλάσκων,** ωνος, ὁ, *a flagon*, Hsch. s.v. ἀρυβάσσαλον, Tz.*H*.13.643:—Dim. **φλασκίον,** τό, Suid. s.v. πυτίνη, Sch.Od.2.349.

φλάσμα, ατος, τό, Ion. for θλάσμα, Hp.*Art*.36, al.

φλάσμός, ὁ, = τῦφος, Hsch.

φλάστός, ή, όν, Ion. for θλαστός, v.l.Arist.*HA*523[b]7, 11.

φλαττόθρατ and **φλαττοθραττοφλαττόθρατ,**, Com. words in Ar.*Ra*.1296, 1286; meant to parody an empty high-flown style—'sound and fury signifying nothing'.

φλαυρίζω, = φαυλίζω, Plu.*Caes*.52, 2.1118 c.

° **φλαῦρος**, α, ον, = φαῦλος (*EM*128.57), first in Sol.13.15, (dub. in Alc.59(*a*) L.-P.), Pi.*P*.1.87, prevailing in Ion. Prose, and freq. in Att. (v. infr. I. 2 and III):

I. mostly of things, *petty, paltry, trivial*, Sol., Pi. ll.cc.; ἀποσκήψαντος τοῦ ἐνυπνίου ἐς φλαῦρον having come to *a trivial ending*, Hdt.1.120.

2. *indifferent, bad*, χώρην τῆς νῦν ἐκτήμεθα οὐκ ἐλάσσονα οὐδὲ φλαυροτέρην Id.7.8.α΄; φ. σημειον Hp.*Aph*.6.52; εἴ τι φ. εἶδες A.*Pers*.217 (troch.); opp. ἀγαθός, Pl.*Men*.92c; opp. καλός, Democr.63; φλαῦρ' ἔπη μυθούμενος S.*Aj*.1162; κλύειν φλαῦρα ib. 1323; φλαῦρον ἐργάσασθαί τινα to do one *a mischief*, Ar.*Nu*.1157; φλαῦρον εἰπεῖν τινας speak *disparagingly* of them, ib. 834, cf. *Lys*.1045 (lyr.); περί τινος Antipho 5.30, Isoc.5.76; τῆς δόξης ταύτης φ. τι καταγιγνώσκειν Id.15.297; φ. τι ἀπολαῦσαί Id.8.81; γέροντα δ' ὀρθοῦν φλαῦρὸν ὃς νέος πέσῃ it is a *poor* thing, S.*OC*395.

II. less freq. of persons, οὐ φλαυροτάτους .. τιμωρούς not *the least distinguished* .., Hdt.7.171; τῆς στρατιῆς τὸ -ότατον the *least serviceable part*, Id.1.207; οἰκίης οὐ -οτέρης not *meaner*, Id.1.99.

2. *shabby, plain*, of personal appearance, τὸ εἶδος φ. Id.6.61.

3. *bad*, opp. χρηστός, E.*Med*.1103 (anap.).

III. Adv., -ρως ἔχειν to be *ill*, Hp.*Mul*.1.26, Hdt.3.129, 6.135, Pl.*Sph*.228b; φ. ἔχειν τινός to be *ill off* for a thing, Th.1.126; φ. ἔχειν τὴν τέχνην have a *slight* knowledge of .. Hdt.3.130; φ. πρῆξαι τῷ στόλῳ to fare *badly* with .. Id.6.94; φ. ἀκούειν to be *ill* spoken of, Id.7.10.η΄; φ. λέγειν ὑπέρ τινος Ael.*VH*8.17; φ. ἰέναι, of the καταμήνια, Hp.*Steril*.241.

φλαυρότης, ητος, ἡ, *poorness*, cf. φαυλότης, Plu.2.962a; condemned by Poll.4.12.

φλαυρουργός, όν, *working badly*, φλαυρουργοῦ τινος .. ἀνδρός of some *sorry* workman, S.*Ph*.35.

φλάω, Ar.*Pl*.784, impf.3 sg. ἔφλα Id.*Nu*.1376: fut. φλάσω [ᾰ], Dor. φλασσῶ Theoc.5.148 (v.l. φλασῶ): aor. ἔφλᾰσα Hp.*VC*11, poet. φλάσα Pi.*N*.10.68, Dor. opt. φλάσσαιμι Theoc.5.150 (v.l. φλάσαιμι):—Pass., aor. ἐφλάσθην Hp.l.c., etc.; pf. πέφλασμαι ib. 5, (συμ-) *IG*2^{2}.1425.351:—= θλάω, *crush*, οὔ νιν φλάσαν Pi.l.c.; πουλύπουν φλάσασα ἐσθιέτω Hp.*Superf*.33, cf. *VC*2 (Pass.); ἔφλα ἐν τῇ θυείᾳ .. ὀπὸν καὶ σχῖνον Ar.*Pl*.718; φλῶσι τἀντικνήμια ib. 784; ἔφλα με Id.*Nu*.1376, cf. Theoc. ll.cc.: metaph., πᾶσι κακοῖσιν ἡμᾶς [τὰς γυναῖκας] φλῶσιν .. ἄνδρες Ar.*Fr*.10 (lyr.).

2. Com., *bruise with the teeth, eat up*, Id.*Pl*.694, *Pax*1306, Antiph.190.19, Men.607.

II. sens. obsc., = *masturbari*, Hsch.

φλαβάζω, = φλέω, *EM*795.43; = βρύω, Phot.

φλεβικός, ή, όν, *of a vein, of the veins*, φ. πόροι the channels *of the veins*, Arist.*HA*510^{a}14, *PA*647^{b}2; οἱ πόροι οἱ φ. Id.*HA*561^{a}17.

φλέβιον, τό, Dim. of φλέψ, *any one of the smaller vessels*, Hp.*VC*1, Pl.*Ti*.65c, 84e, Arist.*HA*514^{a}19, ^{b}27; φλεβίου ῥῆξις Hp.*Aph*.4.78.

II. of *veins* in the earth, Str.8.6.21.

φλεβοδονώδης, ες, f.l. for φλεδονώδης (q.v.).

φλεβονευρώδης, ες, *made up of veins and sinews*, Arist.*Resp*.478^{b}8.

φλεβονώδης, f.l. for φλεδονώδης (q.v.).

φλεβοπᾰλία, ἡ, *beating of the pulse*, Democr.120, Gal.9.499.

φλεβοπεριμέτριος, ον, perh. *imitating the veining* of alabaster, *PCair.Zen*.445.7 (iii B.C., dub.l.).

φλεβορρᾰγία, ἡ, *bursting of a vein*, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)40.

φλεβοσφυγμος, ὁ, = *pulsus venae*, dub. in *Gloss*. (φλευτμονος cod.).

φλεβοτμής, ὁ, ἡ, gen. τμῆτος, *having a vein opened*, Hdn.Gr.2.98.

φλεβοτομέω, *open a vein, bleed*, Hp.*Ulc*.26, *Aph*.6.47, Arr.*Epict*.2.17.9:—Pass., *Inscr.Perg*.8(3).139 (Rom.imp.), Hp.*Aph*.5.31, *PPetr*.2p.73 (iii B.C.).

φλεβοτομησις, εως, ἡ, *blood-letting*, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.14.2.

φλεβοτομητέον, *one must open a vein*, Archig.ap.Orib.47.13.5, Herod.Med.ap.eund.7.8.1; *bleed*, τινα Artem.2.70.

II. Adj. -τέος, α, ον, Gal.10.611.

φλεβοτομία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *blood-letting*, Hp.*Coac*.288, *Nat.Hom*.11, Aristid.*Or*.49(25).34 (pl.), Gal.6.256; φλεβοτομίας ποιεῖσθαι Polybus ap.Arist.*HA*512^{b}17.

φλεβοτομική, (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *the art of blood-letting*, Cael.Aur.*CP*1.3.

φλεβοτομος, (Parox.), ον, *opening veins*: φλεβοτόμον (sc. σμιλίον), τό, *lancet*, Luc.*Ind*.29, Cael.Aur.*CP*2.19, Steph.*in Int*.17.19, etc.

φλεβοτονέομαι, Pass., *to have the veins swollen in* great exertion, Phryn.*PS*p.121 B.

φλεβώδης, ες, *full of veins*, or *with large veins*, Hp.*Morb*.4.40, Arist.*HA*494^{a}7, 582^{a}15; of plants, Thphr.*HP*1.5.3: Sup. -έστατος Arist.*Spir*.484^{a}4.

II. *like a vein*, ἀρτηρία Gal.*UP*6.10.

φλεγέθω, poet. form of φλέγω, only pres.:

I. trans., *scorch, burn up*, πῦρ πόλιν φλεγέθει Il.17.738:—Pass., ὄφρα πυρὶ φλεγεθοίατο νεκροί 23.197.

II. intr. *blaze, flare up*, πυρὶ φλεγέθοντι 21.358, cf. Orph.*Fr*.194; πυρσοί τε φλεγέθουσι Il.18.211; κεραυνοῦ φλεγέθοντος Hes.*Th*.[846]; [Ἅλιος] λαμπρᾷ στεροπᾷ φλεγέθων S.*Tr*.99 (lyr.), cf. E.*Ph*.169 (lyr.): metaph., *blaze forth, shine*, A.*Supp*.88 (lyr.).

φλεγιάω, = φλέγω, Hdn.Gr.2.949.

φλέγμα, ατος, τό, (φλέγω) *flame, fire, heat*, Il.21.337.

II. Medic.

1. *inflammation, heat*, Hp.*Prog*.18, *Morb*.2.27, Gal.*Nat.Fac*.2.9.

2. *phlegm*, one of the four *humours* in the body, Hdt.4.187, Hp.*Nat.Hom*.4, *Aph*.7.54, Phryn.Com. l.c., Thphr.*HP*9.11.9; φ. ὀξὺ καὶ ἁλμυρὸν πηγὴ πάντων νοσημάτων ὅσα γίγνεται καταρροϊκά Pl.*Ti*.85b, cf. 83c sq.; ἡ χολὴ μέν ἐστι θερμόν, τὸ δὲ φ. ψυχρόν Arist.*Pr*.862^{b}28, cf. Pl.*R*.564^{b}; τὸ πικρὸν φ. Phld.*Vit*.p.18 J.: pl., Pl.*Ti*.82e; φ. ἁλυκά ib. 86e.

3. λευκὸν φ., a kind of dropsy, *anasarca*, Hp.*Aph*.7.75 (but λευκὸν φ., in the common sense, Pl.*Ti*.83d, 85a).

4. in Poets, *malignant, angry humour*, ἄγριον Ἀρχιλόχου φ. *AP*7.70 (Jul.), cf. 377 (pl., Eryc.).

φλεγμᾰγωγός, όν, (φλέγμα II. 2) *carrying off phlegm*, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.47.46, Gal.11.325.

φλεγμαίνω, aor. ἐφλέγμηνα Ar.*V*.276 (lyr.), D.C.64.4, M.Ant.4.49; later -ᾱνα LXXNa.3.19:

I. trans., *cause to swell up*; of food, *fill, nourish*, opp. ἰσχναίνω, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.34.

II. intr., *to be heated, inflamed, fester*, Id.*Aph*.5.58, *Prog*.7, LXX l.c.; πληγὴφλεγμαίνουσα ib. Is.1.6, cf. Ar. l.c., Pl.*Ti*.85b.

b. *to be swollen*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.13.

2. of the sea, *seethe*, M.Ant. l.c.; κῦμα φλεγμαῖνον Hld.5.17.

3. metaph., φλεγμαίνουσα πόλις, opp. ὑγιής, Pl.*R*.372e; ἀρχὴ φλεγμαίνουσα, = σπαργῶσα καὶ θυμουμένη, Id.*Lg*.691e; τὰ φ. τῶν πραγμάτων Plu.*Pomp*.21; of feelings, etc., Plb.3.86.6, Plu.*Per*.6, al., Hld.7.21; οἱ στρατιῶται ἐφλέγμηναν D.C. l.c.; also of luxury, πολυτελεῖς καὶ φλεγμαίνουσαι τράπεζαι Plu.2.660f; also τὰ ἐν Βαβυλῶνι φλεγμαίνοντα, of *extravagant* court ceremonial, Philostr.*VA*2.25, of literary style, παχὺ καὶ φλεγμαῖνον Eust.285.27.

φλεγμανσις, εως, ἡ, = φλεγμονή, Hp.*Mul*.1.40.

φλεγμᾰσία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, = foreg., Id.*Acut*.35, Arist.*GA*746[a]5, etc.

2. *turgescence*, Hp.*Loc.Hom*.42.

φλεγμᾰτιαῖος, α, ον, (φλέγμα II. 2) *suffering from phlegm*, v.l. in *Gp*.12.22.2.

φλεγμᾰτίας, Ion. **-ίης,** ου, ὁ, (φλέγμα II. 2) = foreg., Hp.*Aër*.10, *Acut*.34, etc.

2. *one suffering from anasarca*, Id.*Epid*.7.6.

φλεγμᾰτικός, ή, όν, (φλέγμα II. 2) *abounding in phlegm*, ἔδεσμα, of the brain as food, Gal.6.676 (Comp.), cf. Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.2 (Comp.).

φλεγμάτιον, τό, = φλέγμα II. 2, Sotad.ap.Stob.3.22.26.

φλεγμᾰτισμός, ὁ, as Lat. word, *flegma spissa, pinguis et glutinosa*, *Gloss*.

φλεγμᾰτοειδής, ές, (φλέγμα II. 1) *pituitous*, Hp.*Mul*.1.30.

° **φλεγμᾰτοεις**, εσσα, εν, *fiery*, Hsch. (= *Suppl.Hell*.1116).

φλεγμᾰτοομαι, Pass., *become phlegm*, Gal.15.90

φλεγμᾰτώδης, ες, *full of phlegm*, κεφαλαί Hp.*Aër*.3.

2. of food, *nourishing*, Id.*Loc.Hom*.41.

b. *inflammatory*, Pl.*R*.406a.

3. of persons, *phlegmatic*, Hp.*Epid*.3.14, Arist.*Pr*.860[b]9.

II. *like phlegm*, κάθαρσις Id.*HA*574[b]5, 578[b]19; τὸ αἷμα .. ῥέει -έστερον Hp.*Nat.Hom*.6.

2. *apt to produce phlegm*, ὕδατα Id.*Aër*.7 (Sup.).

φλεγμονάομαι, *become inflamed*, Alex.Trall.2.

φλεγμονή, ἡ, *fiery heat*, dub.l. in Plu.2.398e (pl.).

II. *inflammation*, Pl.*Ax*.366a (pl.), Philem.113, Plu.2.699e, Alex.35, etc.

2. Medic., *inflamed tumour, boil*, Hp.*VM*18, *Epid*.3.4, Pl.*Ax*.368c, Gal.10.66.

III. metaph., *heat, passion, excess*, παθητικὴ φ. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.118; ἡ φ. τῶν παθῶν ib. 124, cf. Lxx4Ma.3.17 (pl.), Plu.2.994a, Ath.1.10e.

φλεγμονικός, ή, όν, *inflammatory*, ῥεῦμα Gal.9.181.

φλεγμονώδης, ες, *like an inflamed tumour* (φλεγμονή II. 2), *attended by them*, Id.15.727; αἴσθησις, κόπος, Id.16.593.

φλεγμός, ὁ, *blood*, Hsch.; Βρομίου φ. Thespis4.6 (anap.).

φλεγμώδης, ες, = φλεγματώδης, χυμοί Gal.460 (s.v.l.).

φλέγος, τό, = φλόξ, Hsch.

φλέγρα, Ion. **-ρη,** ἡ, *Phlegra*, an ancient name for Pallene in Thrace, prob. from its *volcanic* nature, Hdt.7.123, Str.7*Fr*.27; Φλέγρας πεδίον, in which the giants are said to have been conquered by the gods, Pi.*N*.1.67, Ar.*Av*.824; Φλεγραία πλάξ A.*Eu*.295: pl. Φλέγραι Pi.*I*.6(5).33.

φλεγραῖα, τά, (cf. foreg.), the *volcanic* plain of Campania, Plb.2.17.1, etc.

φλεγύας [ῠ], αο, ὁ, perh. *fiery red, red-brown*, epithet of the eagle μόρφνος, Hes.*Sc*.134.

φλεγυάω, = ὑβρίζω, Phocian word in Ephor.93 J., cf. Eust.933.14.

φλεγῠρός, ά, όν, *burning, inflamed*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.152.

II. metaph., *hot, ardent*, Μοῦσα Ar.*Ach*.665 (lyr.).

2. = ὑβριστικός, Hsch.; ψῆφος Cratin.57 (lyr.).

φλέγω, Il.21.13, etc.: fut. φλέξω S.*Fr*.1128.5, A.R.3.582, LxxDe.32.22, etc.: aor. ἔφλεξα A.*Pr*.582 (lyr.):—Pass., fut. φλεγήσομαι (συμ-) J.*BJ*7.8.5: in 4.6.3 the readings κατα-φλέξεσθαι, -φλεχθήσεσθαι, and -φλεγήσεσθαι are found in codd.; κατα-φλεχθήσεται Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat*.p.61 M.: aor. ἐφλέχθην Hom.*Epigr*.14.23, (κατ-) Th.4.133: aor. 2 ἐφλεγην (ἀν-) Luc.*DDeor*.9.2, (ἐξ-) *AP*12.178 (Strat.): pf. πέφλεγμαι Lyc.806.

A. trans., *burn, burn up*, Il.21.13; πυρί ‹με› φλέξον A.*Pr*.582 (lyr.): φλέγων ἀκτῖσιν ἥλιος χθόνα Id.Pers.364, cf. 504:—Pass., *take fire, blaze up*, ῥέεθρα πυρὶ φλέγετο Il.21.365, cf. *BMus.Inscr*.1036 (Caria, ii/i B.C.).

2. Pass., *to be inflamed*, κάεσθαί τε καὶ φ. Pl.*Ti*.85b; ἡ πεφλεγμένη ποδαλγία *PLond*.5.1676.16 (vi A.D.).

3. metaph., *kindle, inflame* with passion, Ἄρεα .. ὃς .. φλέγει με *OT*192 (lyr.), cf. Mosch.*Fr*.2.3, *AP*5.122 (Phld.), 287 (Paul. Sil.); αἷμα δάϊον φ. E.*Ph*.241 (lyr.):—Pass., *burn with passion*, S.*OC*1695 (lyr.), Ar.*Nu*.992 (anap.), Pl.*Chrm*.155d; νεότητι καὶ ἀνοίᾳ φλέγεται τὴν ψυχήν Id.*Lg*.716a; ὑπὸ τοῦ πάθους D.H.11.28; ὑπὸ δίψης Id.9.66; ὑπὸ τοῦ λιμοῦ Ael.*NA*14.27; ἐπί τινι Id.*Fr*.52.

II. *light up*, φ. λαμπάσι τόδ' ἱερόν E.*Tr*.309 (lyr.); Ζεὺς διὰ χερὸς βέλος φλέγων *making* it *balze* or *flash*, A.*Th*.513; πυρὸς φλέξον μένος *Trag.Adesp*.90: metaph., ἄταν οὐρανίαν φλέγων *letting* the flame of mischief *blaze up* to heaven, S.*Aj*.195 (lyr.):—Pass., *blaze up, burst* or *break forth*, βωμοὶ δώροισι φλέγονται A.*Ag*.91 (anap.): metaph., ὕμνοι φλέγονται B.*Fr*.3.12.

2. metaph., *make illustrious* or *famous*, σὲ φλέγοντι Χάριτες Pi.*P*.5.45:—Pass., *to be* or *become so*, ἀρεταῖς, Μοίσαις φλέγεσθαι, Id.*N*.10.2, *I*.7(6).23.

B. intr., *burn, blaze*, of fire, torches, etc., A.*Ag*.308, Th.433, S.*Aj*.1278; of lightning, Id.*OC*1467 (lyr.); of the sun, Id.*Aj*.673; φλέγονθ' ὑπ' ἄστροις οὐρανόν A.*Th*.388: of armour, *flash*, νέφος ἀσπίδων φ. E.*Ph*.251 (lyr.); ἄνθεμα χρυσοῦφλέγει Pi.*O*.2.72; γυναικὸς φλέγων ὀφθαλμός A.*Fr*.243; of fire-breathing bulls, φλέγει δὲ μυκτήρ S.*Fr*.336.

2. metaph., *burst* or *break forth*, of passion, θυμὸς ἀνδρείᾳ φλέγων A.*Th*.52, cf. 287; φ. λύσσῃ Ar.*Th*.680 (lyr.); of grief, A.R.3.773.

3. *shine forth, become famous*, Pi.*N*.6.38.—Poet. in early writers, exc. Pl. ll.cc. (Cf. Lat. *fulgeo, flagro, flamma*, Lett. *blāzma* 'glare of light or fire'.)

φλεδονεία, ἡ, *idle talk*, *EM*796.3.

φλεδονεύομαι, Med., *babble*, Hsch.:—Act. in *EM*796.4.

φλεδονέω, = foreg., Hsch.

φλεδονώδης, ες, *loquacious*, Erot.; to be read, for φλεβοδονώδης or φλεβονώδης, in Hp.*Prorrh*.1.101, *Coac*.20, Epid.4.45.

φλέδων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, (φλέω) *idle talker, babbler*, Timo.28 (pl.), 37; of a woman, A.*Ag*.1195.

II. φλεδών, όνος, ἡ, *idle talk*, Anon.ap.Gal.16.733 (pl.), Plu.2.420c (pl.).

φλειά, v. φλιά.

φλέϊνος, η, ον, *made from the plant* φλέως, Phryn.262.

φλειός, ὁ, = φλιά, *Jahresh*.28.55 (Sivrihissar).

φλειοῦς, οῦντος, ὁ later **φλιοῦς** (as spelt in codd. of Th.5.58, X.*HG*7.2.11, al., v.l. in Hdt.7.202), *Phlius* in the Peloponnese, B.8.4, Hdt. l.c., etc.:—Adj. **φλειάσιος** [ᾱ], later **φλι-,** *SIG*31 (Delph., v B.C.), *IG*1^{2}.82.15, etc., Ion. **φλειήσιος** *SIG*239 *B* 49, 51 (Delph., iv B.C.), in codd. of Hdt. Φλιάσιος 8.72, al. (v.l. Φλειάσιος in 9.69, al.).

φλενός, v. φλῆνός II.

φλέξις (A), ιδος, ἡ, an unknown bird, Ar.*Av*.884.

φλέξις (B), εως, ἡ, *ardor, flammatus*, *Gloss*.

φλέος, ὁ, = φλέως, φλοῦς, Hsch.

II. = βασκανία, φθορά, Id. (φλεός cod., Theognost.*Can*.49).

III. φλέος, epith. of Dionysus, *SIG*1003.1 (Priene, ii B.C.).

° **φλεύς**, ὁ, epith. of Dionysus, Hdn.Gr.1.400, 2.911; dat. Φλεῖ *IEryth*.207.61 (ii B.C.), cf. Φλέω· Διονύσου ἱερόν, Hsch.

***φλεύω**, only found in compds., v. ἐπι-, περι-φλεύω.

° **φλέψ**, ἡ, gen. φλεβός: also masc., φλέβες οἰδαίνοντες (nisi leg. οἰδαίνοντος) Nonn.*D*.47.111:—*blood-vessel*, whether *vein* or *artery*, Il.13.546, Hdt.4.2, 187, A.*Fr*.230, S.*Ph*.825; distd. from artery, Hp.*Alim*.31; φλὲψ κοίλη *vena cava*, Id.*Vict*.1.9, E.*Ion*1011, Arist.*HA*497^{a}14; also called φ. μεγάλη, μεγίστη, ib. 495^{b}7, 496^{a}26; φ. σπληνῖτις, ἡπατῖτις, ib. 512^{a}6; φλέβες σπερματίτιδες Diog.Apoll.6 (also used of the *ureters*, Hp.*Oss*.4); γονίμη φλέψ *membrum virile*, *AP*6.218 (Alc.), cf. Neophro (?) in *PLit.Lond*.77*Fr*2.7: so abs., *APl*.4.261 (Leon.); φλεβὸς τροπωτήρ Xenarch.1.8; φλέβα σχάζειν to open *a vein*, X.*HG*5.4.58; λύειν Posidon.72 J.; οὗ ἂν ἡ φ. σφύζῃ where the *vein* throbs, Hp.*Epid*.2.5.16; αἱ φ. ἐξανίστανται Luc.*Bis Acc*.11.

2. *vein* of metal, X.*Vect*.1.5, Arist.*GC*326^{b}35, D.S.2.36, D.P.1104: *spring of* water, Arist.*Pr*.935^{b}10; αἱ φ. τῆς πηγῆς Plb.34.9.7, cf. *Supp.Epigr*.4.467.5 (Didyma, iii A.D.), *Gp*.2.5.6.

3. *vein* in plants, Arist.*PA*668^{a}25, Thphr.*HP*1.2.1.

b. *vein* in a stone, Epiph.Const. in *Lapid.Gr*.196.2.

4. of the caverns of the underworld, βυθίων φλέβα πᾶσαν ἐναύλων Nonn.*D*.36.103.

φλέω, *teem with abundance, abound*, φλεόντων δωμάτων A.*Ag*.377 (lyr.); μήλων φλεόντων εὐπόκοις νομεύμασιν ib. 1416; cf. *EM*796.3.

II. *babble*, Hsch.

φλέως, ω, ὁ, *wool-tufted reed, Erianthus Ravennae*, Ar.*Ra*.244 (lyr.), *Fr*.24, Pherecr.127, Arist.*HA*627^{a}8, Thphr.*HP*4.8.1, etc.:—Ion. **φλοῦς,** acc. φλοῦν, q.v. (II), cf. φλόϊνος.—Thphr. has nom. φλεώς *HP*4.10.1, acc. φλεώ 4.8.1, but φλεών 4.10.4, gen. φλεώ ibid., al.; gen. φλέως is f.l. in Pherecr. l.c.

II. = ἀπόκυνον, Ps.-Dsc.4.80.

φληδάω, = sq., Hsch.

φληνᾰφάω, *chatter, babble*, Ar.*Eq*.664, *Nu*.1475; τί ταῦτα ληρεῖς, φληναφῶν ἄνω κάτω; Alex.25.1, cf. Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.24, Procl.*in Ti*.1.90 D.:—Pass., Phld.*Rh*.1.246 S., *Ir*.p.69 W.

φληνᾰφημα, ατος, τό, = φλήναφος, E.*Ep*.5.2 (pl.).

° **φληνᾰφία**, ἡ, *chattering, babbling, nonsense*, Phld.*Po.Herc*.994.38, Suid., perh. φληναφε̣ί̣[α *POxy*.2802.3.

° **φληνᾰφος**, ὁ, *idle talk, nonsense*, ἡ πρόνοια δ' ἡ θνητὴ καπνὸς καὶ φ. Men.482.6, cf. *Kol*.21, Luc.*Dem.Enc*.35; τοὺς θεοὺς ἡγεῖτο εἶναι φλήναφον Lib.*Ep*.803.4: pl., Phld.*Rh*.2.267 S., Luc.*Somn*.7, *Pisc*.25, etc.

II. *babbler*, ὦ φλήναφε Men.109, cf. Poll.6.119, Amelius ap.Porph.*Plot*.17.

° **φληνᾰφώδης**, ες, *chattering, babbling*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.152, Sch.Hes.*Op*.160.

φλῆνος, εος, τό, = φλήναφος, prob. for φλῆφος in Hsch.

II. φληνός and **φλενός** are assumed as etym. of φλήναφος in *EM*796.9, 10.

φληνύω, *babble*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.152.

° **φλῑά**, ἡ, mostly in pl. φλιαί, *doorposts, jambs*, Od.17.221, Bion1.87, LXXDe.6.9, Plb.12.11.2, J.*AJ*5.8.10: in sg., *IG*1^{2}.386.6, Theoc.23.18; Call.*Epigr*.42.6 Pf., παρὰ φλιῇ Call.*fr*.194.24 Pf. τὸ ψάφισμα .. ἀναγράψαι ἐς τὰν φλιάν *IG*12(3).170.24 (Astypalaea), cf. 12(7).237.50 (Amorgos), ἐπὶ φλιῆς ib. 91; *lintel*, A.R.3.278; τᾶς φ. καθ' ὑπέρτερον Theoc.2.60.

2. used to translate Hebr. wd. usu. understood as “lintel”, LXXEx.12.7, 22, 23, Myc. *pi-ri-ja-o* (gen. pl.).

3. *standing posts in which a windlass works*, Hp.*Art*.47.

4. *support*, φ. πιοειδής Ruf.ap.Orib.49.27.7, cf. Hp.*Art*.73.

φλῐᾰρός, ά, όν, = χλιαρός, Hsch.

° **φλῑάσιος** [ᾰ], ὁ, (sc. μήν), name of a Spartan month, St.Byz. s.v. Φλιοῦς; [Φλ]οιάσιος prob. in *IG*5(1).363.17 (Sparta, i A.D.); see also φλυήσιος.

φλίβω [ῑ], = θλίβω, Act., only impf. in Hsch.:—Med., ὃς πολλῇς φλιῇσι παραστὰς φλίψεται ὤμους Od.17.221 (θλίψεται codd. plurimi):—Pass., Hp.*Loc.Hom*.13, Theoc.15.76.

φλῐδάω, *overflow with moisture, be ready to burst*, συὸς φλιδόωντος ἀλοιφῇ Nic.*Al*.557; σηπεδόσι φλιδόωσα Id.*Th*.363; τοῖς δέρμασι φ. καὶ ῥακοῦσθαι Plu.2.642e.—Hsch. also has **φλιδάνει·** διαπίπτει, διαρρεῖ, **φλιδιόωντο·** διέποντο, ἐτέμνοντο, and **ἔφλιδεν·** διέρρεεν, ἐρρήγνυεν.

φλιδών, όνος, ἡ, *fold, wrinkle*, Hsch. (pl.). **φλίεθος·** καρποφόρος, Id.

φλιμέλιον, τό, f.l. for φλέμινα, the Lat. *flemina*, *Hippiatr*.51.

φλιοῦς, v. Φλειοῦς.

φλῖψις, εως, ἡ, (φλίβω) = θλῖψις, Hsch.

φλόα, v. φλόος.

φλόγεος, α, ον, (φλόξ) *bright as fire*, ὄχεα Il.5.745, 8.389.

2. *burning, flaming*, πυρὸς αὐγαί E.*Hec*.1104 (lyr.); φλογέας δαλοῖσι χέρας Id.*Tr*.1257 (lyr.); λαμπάδες Ar.*R*.340 (lyr.).

3. *inflamed, red*, φλόγεαι, = ἐρυθραί, dub. in Hp.ap.Gal.19.152; v. φλόγιος.

φλόγερός, ά, όν, = foreg., *blazing, flaming, fiery-red*, σέλας E.*Hel*.1127 (lyr.); αἰθήρ Id.*El*.991 (anap.); ἀκτῖνες A.R.4.126: Comp. -ώτερον ἔγχος *IG*14.2012.20 (Sulp. Max.): metaph. of love, φ. πῦρ, ὀϊστός, *AP*5.238 (Paul. Sil.), 9.443 (Id.).

φλόγερῶνυξ, ὔχος, ὁ, ἡ, (ὄνυξ) *with fiery hoofs*, Jo.Gaz.*Ecphr*.2.187.

φλόγετός, ὁ, *burning, heat*, *Gloss*.

φλόγιά, ἡ, Ion. **-ιή,** poet. for φλόξ, Nic.*Th*.54, Al.393, 534, 586.

φλόγιάω, *become inflamed and red*, Hp.*Morb*.2.66, *Morb.Sacr*.15.

φλόγίδιον, τό, in pl., = αἱ κεγχρίδες δι' ἐλαίου σκευαζόμεναι, Hsch.

φλόγίζω, fut. φλογίσω Id., but -ιῶ LXXPs.96(97).3:—φλέγω, *set on fire, burn*, S.*Ph*.1199 (anap.), LXX l.c., al.: *singe*, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.1233:—Pass., *to be set on fire, blaze, flame*, φλογιζόμενον ἅλιον S.*Tr*.95 (lyr.); *to be burnt up, consumed*, Arist.*Mu*.397^{a}29: metaph., of the tongue, Ep.Jac.3.6 (Act. and Pass.).

II. intr., *burn, blaze*, LXXEx.9.24.

° **φλόγικός**, ή, όν, *apt to scorch*, τῆς καρδίας *PMag.Par*.1.1505. **-ῖνος** η, ον, *flaming, fiery*, ῥομφαία LXXGe.3.24; of colour, D.S.2.52. *POxy*.1739.5 (ii/iii A.D.): τὰ φλόγινα (sc. ἱμάτια) *flame-coloured garments*, Phylarch.41 J., Ael.*VH*9.3.

II. φ., τό (perh. sc. ἴον), *wallflower, cheiranthus Cheiri*, Thphr.*HP*6.8.1.

III. φλόγινος (sc. λίθος), ἡ, a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.179.

° **φλόγίον**, τό, Dim. of φλόξ, Longin.35.4, ostr. in *BASP*23.28.

φλόγιος, α, ον, dub. for φλόγεος or γλόγινος Hp.*Int*.4, Orph.*H*.66.2.

φλόγίς, ίδος, ἡ, *piece of broiled flesh*, Poll.6.55, Hsch.; ταύρου .. φλογίδες beef-*steaks*, Archipp.11 (lyr.); κάτρου φλογίδες Stratt.11 (lyr.).

φλόγισμα, ατος, τό, prop. *blister of a burn*: hence, generally, *blister*, as on bread, Hsch. s.v. οὐδ' ἅλα.

φλόγισμός, ὁ, gloss on φλογμός, Id.

II. a musical term of dub. import, *Jo*.Sic. in Rh.6.293 W.

φλόγιστός, ή, όν, *burnt up*, S.*El*.58.

2. *inflammable*, Arist.*Mete*.387^{b}18.

φλόγίστρα, ἡ, *place where swine are singed*, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.1233, Eust.1286.20.

φλόγίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, a precious stone like *the carbuncle*, Solin.37.23.

φλόγῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, = foreg., Plin.*HN*37.189.

II. epith. of a kind of ἀνεμώνη, *PMag.Leid.V*.3.24.

φλόγμός, ὁ, *flame, blaze*, as of lightning, πυρὸς φ. ὁ Διός E.*Supp*.831 (lyr.), cf. 1019 (lyr.), *Hec*.474 (lyr.), f.l. in *Hel*.1162 (lyr.); *fiery heat*, A.*Eu*.940 (lyr.); of *burning lava*, Arist.*Mu*.400^{b}4: of the funeral pyre, prob. in *Supp.Epigr*.4.719 (Bithynia); pl., Eratosth.ap.Sch.Il.18.468.

b. *fire*, Ph.1.118.

2. *inflammation*, Hipp.*VM*.19, *VC*15, al.; *feverish heat*, Luc.*Peregr*.44.

3. metaph., *heat of passion*, Ph.1.166, 238.

φλογμοτύραννος [ὔ], ὁ, *ruling the fire*, λαμπηδών Orac.ap.Eus.*PE*.5.13.

φλογμόω, *burn up, consume*, prob. in *PMag.Berol*.1.126.

φλογοβᾰφής, ές, *flame-coloured*, δέρματα Lyd.*Mag*.2.13.

φλογοδερπνοι· ἄνθρακες, Hsch. (leg. vel -περπνοι vel -δειπνοι).

φλογοειδής, ές, *like flame, fiery-hot*, Plu.2.695c, etc.; φέγγος Ph.2.107; of colour, *flame-coloured, fiery-red*, Arist.*Col*.791^{a}8, 792^{a}28, *Phgn*.812^{a}23, Thphr.*Sens*.78.

2. *inflamed*, Hp.*Morb*.3.7.

φλογοεις, εσσα, εν, = φλόγεος, τῦρ. Alex.Eph.ap.Theon.Sm.p.140 H.; Ζεύς Orph.*H*.20.2; of the eyes, *flashing*, Mosch.1.8; κύων *AP*12.225 (Strat); σέλας Opp.*H*.2.536.

φλογοιδέομαι, (οἰδάνω) *to be inflamed and swell*, as etym. of φλοιδούμενος, Tz.ad Lyc.35.

φλογολαμπής, ές, *flaming*, of the planet Mars, Doroth. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.81.

φλογολευκος, ον, *flame-coloured mixed with white*, Poll.7.129, Hsch.

° **φλογοῦχος**, ὁ, *flame-holder*, *SEG*16.741 (Pergamum, Rom.imp.).

° **φλογοφόρος**, ον, *flashing*, of the moonstone, *Physici*2.204.16.

φλογόω, = φλέγω, *set on fire*, σάκελλον Aen.Tact.33.1, cf. Sch. Il.13.341:—Pass., *blaze, burn*, of fire, Thphr.*Ign*.71; of a stone, Id.*Lap*.20.

φλογώδης, ες, *like flame, fiery-hot*, Arist.*Mir*.833^{a}17, *Mu*.392^{a}35, Luc.*Anach*.16, etc.: Comp., ἥλιος-έστερος ἑαυτοῦ Them.*Or*.10.134a: Sup., -έστατα θέρη Ph.2.226: of colour, *fiery-red*, D.S.2.50, Dsc.5.94 (Sup.): τὸ φ. *fiery heat*, D.C.48.51.

2. of the effect of inflammation, *fiery-red*, Hp.*Coac*.614; τὸ φ. ἐν προσώπῳ ib. 7.

3. metaph., τὸ φ. ἐν τῇ διαλέκτῳ Phld.*Po*.2.41.

φλογωμα, ατος, τό, *that which is overbaked*, of bread, Hsch. (pl.).

φλογωπός, όν, (ὤψ) *fiery-looking, flaming-red*, πῦρ A.*Pr*.255; φ. σήματα omens or tokens *by fire* (not *lightning*), ib. 498; *bloodshot*, of the eyes in anger, Eust.58.14.

° **φλογωσις**, εως, ἡ, *burning*, Thphr.*Ign*.69; opp. πῆξις, Iamb.*Myst*.1.18, pl., Hld.8.11.

2. *burning heat, inflammation*, Th.2.49, Ph.2.101, Gal.7.853, Procop.*Pers*.2.22.

3. *warming, heating*, βαλανείων Them.*Or*.4.61c (pl.).

φλογώψ, ὁ, ἡ, = φλογωπός, ἀντολαί A.*Pr*.791.

φλόη, ἡ, = χλόη, *viriditas*, *Gloss*.

° **Φλοιά**, ἁ, Lacon. name for Persephone, Hsch.

φλοίαξ, ᾶκος, ὁ, f.l. for φλύαξ (q.v.).

Φλοιάσιος, v. Φλιάσιος.

φλοιδέω, φλοιδιάω, *seethe*, φλοιδούμενος Lyc.35: but part. pf. πεφλοιδώς· τὸν φλοιὸν ἀποβαλών, Hsch. Cf. φλυδάω.

φλοΐζομαι, (φλοιός) Pass., *have the bark stripped off*, Thphr.*HP*3.16.3, 5.4.6, 5.9.5, [Gal.]14.393.

φλόϊνος, η, ον, *made from the plant* φλόος II, = φλέως, ἐσθής φλοΐνη garments *thereof*, Hdt.3.98; φ. ἡνίαι E.*Fr*.284; σπυρίς, ψίαθος, Poll.10.178.

φλοιοβᾰρής, ές, *heavy with bark*, Sch.Il.13.390, Eust.939.5 **-ρρᾰγέω,** *have the bark burst*, Dsc.4.181.

φλοιορρᾰγής, ές, *with the bark* or *rind burst*, Thphr.*HP*4.15.2, *CP*3.18.3, Dsc.1.13.

φλοιορριζος, ον, *having roots covered with coast of rind*: τὰ φ. *bulbous plants*, Thphr.*Od*.63.

φλοιός, ὁ, (φλέω) *bark* of trees, esp. *smooth bark* (such as one can cut one's name on, Theoc.18.47, Call.*fr*.73 Pf. (cj.)), Il.1.237, Emp.81, Hdt.4.67, X.*Cyn*.9.18, Thphr.*HP*1.5.2, Sor.1.62; eaten in famine, Plb.7.1.3, Plu.*Ant*.17: pl., Call. l.c., Str.11.8.7, 15.1.60.

b. *husk* or *skin* of certain fruits, Plu.2.684a, Aët.12.1.

2. *membrane enclosing the eggs* of certain animals, Arist.*HA*558a28.

3. *tissue* from which spiders spin their webs, ib. 623a32.

4. metaph., of *superficial* or *useless coverings, redundancy*, ὁ Λακωνικὸς λόγος οὐκ ἔχει φλοιόν Plu.2.510f; φωνὴν .. φλοιοῦ μεστήν Crantor ap.D.L.4.27; γυμνὸς τῶν φλοιῶν stripped of all *outsides*, M.Ant.12.2, 8; περὶ τὸν φ. ἀσχολεῖσθαι Luc.*Herm*.79.

φλοιόω, *change into bark*, Nonn.*D*.36.310.

φλοῖσβος, ὁ, *any confused roaring noise*, in Hom. of *the noise of battle*, Il.5.322, 469, 10.416 (never in Od.): τὸν μὲν ἄρ᾽ ἐκ φλοίσβου .. ῥύσαντο Euph.23; of the sea, πόντου περῶσα φλοῖσβον A.*Pr*.792, cf. S.*Fr*.479, *Hymn.Is*.166; φλοίσβων δίναις Lyc.379; ἰλυόεις φ. Opp.*H*.1.777.—Poet., word.

φλοϊσμός, ὁ, *stripping off the rind, peeling*, Thphr.*HP*5.1.1.

φλοϊστικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for peeling off the rind*, φλοϊστικὴ φυτῶν (sc. ἡ τεχνη) *the art of stripping the inner bark* of trees, for making mats, etc., Pl.*Plt*.288d. cf. Poll.7.209.

φλοίω, (φλέω) *burst out, swell, be in full vigour* or *bloom*, Antim.36, cf. Plu.2.683f.

φλοιώδης, ες, *like rind* or *bast*, Arist.*HA*554b27, Thphr.*HP*1.6.7, 5.5.2, Dsc.1.23, Plu.2.640e, etc.

2. metaph., *showy, superficial*, Longin.3.2; τὸ σοβαρὸν καὶ φ. Plu.2.81b.

φλοιῶτις, ιδος, ἡ, *made of rind, rind-covered*, σκέπη Lyc.1422.

φλοκτίς, ίδος, ἡ, = φλυκτίς, Lat. *papula pustula*, *Gloss*.

φλομίς, ίδος, ἡ, *phlome, Phlomis samia*, Dsc.4.103 (three kinds distd., one used for lamp-wicks, φ. λυχνῖτις, θρυαλλίς, ibid.), cf. Plin.*HN*25.121.

φλόμος, ἡ (ὁ Dsc.1.28), *mullein, Verbascum sinuatum*, Cratin.325 (lyr.), Eup.14.5 (anap.), Thphr.*HP*9.12.3, Dsc.4.103 (who distinguishes four kinds, incl. φ. ἀγρία *sage of Jerusalem, Phlomis fruticosa*); φ. ὁ στενόφυλλος, distd. fr. φ. Ἰδαῖος (= ἑλένιον), Dsc.1.28; cf. πλόμος.

2. φ. Ἰουδαία, = ὀξυλάπαθον τὸ μέγα Ps.-Dsc.2.114.

φλομώδης, ες, *like mullein*, Hsch. s.v. αἰθιοπίς, prob. for φλογμώδης in Gal.19.152.

φλονίς, ίδος, ἡ, = φολίς, λεπίς, Hsch., cj. in Emp.82.

φλονῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, = ὄνοσμα, *golden drop*, *Onosma echioides*, Ps.-Dsc.3.131.

φλόνος, ὁ, = φλόμος, Ps.-Dsc.4.103.

φλόξ, ἡ, gen. φλογός: (φλέγω):—*flame* of fire, Od.24.71, etc.; δεινὴ δὲ φλὸξ ὦρτο θεείου καιομένοιο Il.8.135; τῆς δὲ [νηὸς] κατ᾽ ἀσβέστη κέχυτο φλόξ 16.123; κατὰ πῦρ ἐκάη καὶ φλὸξ ἐμαράνθη 9.212; more fully, φλὸξ Ἡφαίστοιο Il.17.88, Od. l.c.; πυρός Pi.*P*.4.225, E.*Ba*.8, Heracl.914 (lyr.), Pl.*Ti*.83b, etc. (but also φλογὸς αἰθέριον πῦρ Parm.8.56); φλογὸς σπέρμα, of live charcoal, Pi.*O*.7.48; ἀναιθύσσειν, θύειν, E.*Tr*.344, *IT*1331; ἐγείρειν, παρακαλεῖν, X.*Smp*.2.24, Cyr.7.5.23; ἐμβαλεῖν τινι E.*Alc*.4, Rh.120; σβέσαι Th.2.77; φ. ἀπέσσυτο Hes.*Th*.859; ἀπορρέουσα Pl.*Ti*.67c; φλογὸς ἀποσβεσθείσης ib. 58c: later in pl., *flames, meteors*, Arist.*Mete*.341b2, *Mu*.392b3, 400a30, Orph.*L*.178, Nic.*Fr*.74.48.

2. *fire* as an element, φλογὸς αἶσα Parm.12.2; φ. ἱλάειρα Emp.85.

3. of other kinds of *flame*, φ. κεραυνία, οὐρανία, of lightning, A.*Pr*.1017, E.*Med*.144 (anap.); of the *fire* of the sun, A.*Pr*.22, *Pers*.505, S.*Tr*.696; Simon.76.3 P., Orph.*H*.69.10, *flash* of a miraculous cloud, Il.18.206; of precious stones, ψυχρὰ φ. Pi.*Fr*.123.5; of a flashing sword, LXXJd.3.22, Aq., Thd.1Ki.17.7.

4. in similes and metaphors, φλογὶ εἴκελος, ἶσος, of *fiery* warriors, Il.13.330, 39; φ. οἴνου *the fiery strength* of wine, E.*Alc*.758; φ. πήματος S.*OT*166 (lyr.).

II. *wallflower, Cheiranthus Cheiri*, Thphr.*HP*6.6.2, *AP*4.1.51 (Mel.).

φλόος, ὁ, metaplast. acc. φλόα Nic.*Al*.302: contr. φλοῦς *PCair.Zen*.229.10 (iii B.C.), *BGU*1122.17, 20 (i B.C.), v.l. in Dsc.3.147: (φλέω):—rarer form of φλοιός, παρθένιός μοι ἔπι φ., of a tree, *AP*9.706 (Antip.), *bast PCair.Zen*. l.c. (iii B.C.).

2. the human *skin*, Nic. l.c.; also of serpents, Id.*Th*.355, 392.

II. φλοῦς, Ion. for φλέως, Hdt.3.98.

III. *bloom of a plant*, Arat.335, cf. Plu.2.683f.

φλόρος, ὁ, a bird, either *bee-eater* or *golden oriole*, Suid.; written **φλῶρος** in Sch.Opp.*H*.1.157.

φλουάζω, = φλυαρέω, Hsch.

φλούδιον, τό, Dim. of φλόος, φλοῦς, *Gloss*., Zonar.

φλουμάρης, v. πλουμάριος.

φλουμαρικός, v. πλουμαρικός.

φλοῦς, v. φλόος II.

φλῦ, a sound made by certain shellfish, Sch.rec.A.*Pr*.504.

φλῠᾱκογρᾰφία, ἡ, *composition of* φλύακες, Suid. s.v. Ῥίνθων. **-γράφος** [γρᾰ], ὁ, *writer of* φλύακες, Ath.3.86a, al.

φλύαξ [ῠ], ᾱκος, ὁ,

1. = ἱλαροτραγῳδία, *tragic burlesque*, invented by Rhinthon, φλύᾱκες τραγικοί *AP*7.414 (Noss.).

2. of persons, *jester*, St.Byz. s.v. Τάρας, Poll.9.149, Eust.884.26 (ubi **φλοίακες**).

φλῠᾱρέω, Ion. **φλῠηρέω**:—*talk nonsense, play the fool*, ταῦτα λέγουσι φλυηρέοντες Hdt.2.131, cf. 7.104, Ar.*Eq*.545 (anap.), *V*.85, *Pl*.360, 575 (anap.); παῦσαι φλυαρῶν Philem.213.1 (troch.); φλυαρεῖς πρός με Men.*Pk*.146; οὐ φλυαρῶ (parenthetically) 'no joke', 'seriously', ib. 153: c. acc. cogn., φάσκοντα .. ἀεροβατεῖν καὶ ἄλλην πολλὴν φλυαρίαν φλυαροῦντα Pl.*Ap*.19c; πολλὰ φλυηρέεις Hdt.7.103; ταῦτα φ. Isoc.5.75; τοιαῦτα Pl.*R*.337b; ἄφες ἃ φλυαρεῖς ταῦτα Men.*Sam*.313. c. part., οὐ μὴ φλυαρήσεις ἔχων Ar.*Ra*.202; φλυαρεῖς ἔχων Pl.*Grg*.490e; ἔχων φ. Id.*Euthd*.295c; Αἰσχύλος φ. φάσκων Id.*Smp*.180a; Δερκυλίδας φ. διατρίβων X.*HG*3.1.18.

II. trans., *prate against*, ἡμᾶς 3*Ep.Jo*.10:—Pass., φλυαρηθέντες καὶ κατακερτομηθέντες Ph.2.599; *to be made a fool of*, D.L.7.173.

φλῠᾱρημα, ατος, τό, *nonsense, futility*, in pl., D.H.*Comp*.18, Ph.2.495, J.*Ap*.2.9.

φλῠᾱρία, ἡ, *nonsense, foolery*, in word or deed, Timocr.10, Ar.*Lys*.159, Pl.*Tht*.162a, etc.; παιδιὰ καὶ φ. Id.*Cri*.46d; καπνὸς κα φ. Id.*R*.581d; χρωμάτων καὶ ἄλλης πολλῆς φ. θνητῆς Id.*Smp*.211e, cf. *Phd*.66c: φ. καὶ λῆρος *Com.Adesp*.5.7 D.: freq. in pl., *fooleries*, λῆροι καὶ φ. Pl.*Hp.Ma*.304b; εἴτε ληρήματα .., εἴτε φλυαρίας Id.*Grg*.486c; περὶ σιτία καὶ ποτὰ καὶ ἰατροὺς καὶ φ. ib. 490c, cf. 519a; ἄνηθα καὶ σέλινα καὶ φ. Eub.36, applied to a libellous statement, *Cod.Just*.1.5.12.17.

φλῠᾱρογρᾰφέω, confused with *φλυακογραφέω by Sch.Nic.*Al*.214.

φλῠᾱροκοπέω, *talk folly*, Zonar. s.v. Σαγγάριος.

φλῠᾱροκοπία, ἡ, *tomfoolery*, Id. s.v. Παιάν.

φλῠᾱρολογέω, = φλυαρέω, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.1009.

φλῠᾱρολογία, ἡ, = φλυαρία, Pl.*Ax*.369d.

φλύᾱρος [ῠ], ὁ, *silly talk, foolery, nonsense*, τἄλλα πάντ' ἐστὶ φ. Ar.*Nu*.365 (anap.), cf. Men.541.2, Pl.*Ax*.365e, Plu.*Cic*.2, etc.: pl., *fooleries*, πολλῶν φλυάρων καὶ ταῶν ἀντάξια Stratt.27.

II. *tattler, babbler*, Pl.*Ax*.369a, 1Ep.Ti.5.13, Str.1.2.5, etc.: as Adj., ἡ φ. φιλοσοφία Lxx4Ma.5.10; φ. λόγος D.H.*Comp*.26; φ. γλῶττα Alciphr.3.69: Comp. φλυαρότερος Arr.*Epict*.2.19.10. Adv. φλυάρως Sch.Ar.*V*.855.

φλύᾱρώδης, ες, *foolish*, Plu.*Lyc*.6, Id.2.615a; ῥῆμα Porph.*Chr*.61.

φλυάσσω, = σλυαρέω, Hsch.; cf. φλουάζω.

φλῠδᾰρός, ά, όν, *soft, flabby*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.152.

φλῠδάω, *have an excess of moisture, become soft* or *flabby*, Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.13 (cf. Erot., Gal.19.152), *Ep*.19 (*Hermes*53.70); cf. φλοιδέω, φλοιδιάω.

φλυζάκιον, τό, Dim. of φλύκταινα, Hp.*Coac*.112, *Acut*.(*Sp*.)26, Cels.5.28.15.

φλυζογράφος [ᾰ], ον, = φλυαρογραφῶν, Sch.Nic.*Al*.214.

φλύζω, v. φλύω.

φλῠήσιος, ὁ, title of Hermes, Hsch., cf. τὸν Φλυησίων Ἑρμῆν Hippon47 W. and Φλιάσιος.

φλύκταινα, ἡ, *blister* made by a burn, Hp.*VM*16, Thphr.*Ign*.57, *IG*4[2](1).126.25 (Epid., ii A.D.), Luc.*DMort*.20.4; *blister* caused by rowing, Ar.*V*.1119 (troch.), *Ra*.236 (lyr.); ἐξ αἵματος φ. blood-*blister*, Id.*Ec*.1057; caused by the bite of the μυγαλῆ, Arist.*HA*604[b]20.

2. *pustule*, Hp.*Prog*.17, Th.2.49.

φλύκταινίδιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Hp.*Epid*.1.26.θʹ, Diocl.*Fr*.82.

φλύκταινίς, ίδος, ἡ, = foreg., Hp.*Int*.1, Epid.2.1.1, Diocl.*Fr*.82.

φλυκταινοειδής, ές, *blister like*, Hp.*Mul*.2.116.

φλυκταινόω, *cause blisters on* or *in*, τὸ στόμα Dsc.2.173, cf. Archig.ap.Gal.12.406:—Pass., *have blisters*, Hp.*Coac*.479, Dsc.1.101.

φλυκταινώδης, ες, = φλυκταινοειδής, Philum.*Ven*.17.1, Orib.*Fr*.105.

φλυκταινωσις, εως, ἡ, *blistering*, Hp.*Fract*.21, Dsc.*Eup*.2.8, Gal.14.163.

φλυκτίς, ίδος (but acc. pl. φλύκτεις Dsc.2.101), ἡ, = φλύκταινα, Thphr.*Ign*.39; *boil*, LxxEx.9.9, Gal.13.357.

φλύος [ῠ], εος, τό, = φλύαρος, *idle talk, foolery*, Archil.197.

φλύσις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, *breaking out, eruption*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.152.

φλύω [ῡ, cf. ἐπιφλύω] and **φλύζω,** aor. 1 ἔφλῠσα v. infr. II: (φλέω):—*boil over, bubble up*: hence, *burst out*, ἐν τῇσι φλυζούσῃσι αἱμορραγίῃσι (Foes for σφύζουσι αἱμορραγέσι) Hp.*Epid*.2.3.14, cf. Hsch., Suid.; φλύω expld. by πολυκαρπέω, Ael.*VH*3.41.

II. metaph., *overflow with words, babble*, μάτην φλύσαι A.*Pr*.504; γράμματα ἐπ' ἀσπίδος φλύοντα Id.*Th*.661: c. acc. cogn., φήμην στυγερὴν ἔφλῦσεν *AP*7.351 (Diosc.); ἔφλῦσε v.l. for ἔβλυσε, ib. 352 (Mel.(?)); μανίης ὕπο μυρία φλύζων Nic.*Al*.214; φλύοντ' ἀνθηρῇ σὺν κακοδαιμονίῃ prob. in Alex.Aet.5.8:—Med. or Pass., φλύεται, = ὑγραίνεται, Hp.ap.Gal.19.152.

φνεί, Comic imitation of the sound *phn*, Luc.*Lex*.19; expressing the note of a bird, Ar.*Fr*.885.

φόα, τά, = ἐξανθήματα, Hsch.

φοβερίζω, *terrify, scare*, LxxNe.6.9, al.:—Pass., *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).194.

φοβερισμός, ὁ, *a terrifying*, Lxx*Ps*.87 (88).17 (pl.).

φοβεροδιακράτορες [κρᾰ], οἱ, variant for φοβοδιάκτορες (q.v.), *PMag.Par*.1.1357.

φοβεροειδής, ές, *terrible to behold*, Lxx3Ma.6.18.

φοβεροποιέω, *make formidable*, Onos.141.

φοβερός, ά, όν, (φόβος) *fearful*, whether Act. or Pass.:

I. Act., *causing fear, terrible*, χρηστήρια φ. Hdt.7.139, cf. A.*Pr*.127 (anap.), Th.78 (lyr.), etc.; ὅμιλος πλήθει -ώτατος *formidable* only from numbers, Th.2.98 (but τὰ τῷ πλήθει φ. things which are *fearful to* the multitude, Isoc.1.7, cf. Pl.*Ph*.67e): c. inf., φ. ἰδεῖν, φ. προσιδέσθαι, *fearful* to behold, A.*Pers*.27 (anap.), 48 (anap.); φ. εἰσιδεῖν E.*Ph*.127 (lyr.); φ. προσπολεμῆσαι D.2.22; φ. Πολυδεύκεα πὺξ ἐρεθιζειν Theoc.22.2.

2. *regarded with fear*, esp. with respect to consequences, οὔτε ὅρκος φ. Th.3.83; ἵππος φ. μὴ ἀνήκεστόν τι ποιήσῃ a horse *that makes one fear* he will do some mischief, X.*Hier*.6.15; σεμνότερος εἶναι καὶ φοβερώτερος δοκεῖ And.4.18; φοβεροὶ ἦσαν μὴ ποιήσειαν X.*An*.5.7.2; τοῖς πολεμίοις φοβερώτεροι Id.*Eq.Mag*.4.11, cf. *Ages*.11.10 (Sup.): τριήρης φοβερὸν πολεμίοις Id.*Oec*.8.8; τὸ πρὸ τῶν λυπηρῶν [προσδόκημα] φ. Pl.*Phlb*.32c; φοβερώτατον ἐρημία X.*An*.2.5.9; τὸ φ. *terror, danger*, Id.*Lac*.9.1; τῶν φοβερῶν ὄντων τῇ πόλει γενέσθαι the things which were *dreaded* as likely to happen .., Id.*HG*1.4.17; φοβερόν [ἐστι] μὴ .. there is *reason to dread* that .., Id.*Hier*.1.12, cf. *Cyr*.7.5.22; ἀγγέλλεσθαι ἐπὶ τὸ φοβερώτατον to be *fearfully exaggerated*, D.H.1.57.

3. Rhet., of style, *impressive, awe-inspiring*, τὸ κάλλος τὸ Θουκυδίδου φ. Id.*Pomp*.3; τὸ φ. Id.*Lys*.13; Ὅμηρος παίζων-ώτερος Demetr.*Eloc*.130.

II. Pass., *afraid, timid*, ἐκτέταμαι φοβερὰν φρένα S.*OT*153 (lyr.), cf. Alc.97, Pherecr.245; ὄμμα E.*IA*620: opp. θαρσαλέος, Th.2.3, X.*Cyr*.3.3.19 (Comp.); φ. τὴν ψυχήν Id.*Oec*.7.25, σκοπεῖν εἰ φοβεροί (sc. οἱ πῶλοι) Pl.*R*.413d; φ. ποιεῖν τινα Id.*Lg*.647c, φ. εἰς τὸ τολμᾶν ib. 649d.

2. *caused by fear, troubled, panic*, ἀναχώρησις Th.4.128; φοβερὰ ὄσσοις ὀμιχλα προσῇξε A.*Pr*.144 (lyr.); φ. φροντίδες *anxious* thoughts, Pl.*Thg*.127b.

III. Adv. -ρῶς *threateningly, in a terrifying manner*, Lys.24.15, cf. LXX3Ma.5.45, etc.: Comp., -ώτερον φθέγγεσθαι X.*Smp*.1.10: Sup., -ώτατα ἰδεῖν Id.*Cyr*.8.3.5.

2. *timidly*, -ώτατα ἔχειν Id.*Eq.Mag*.8.20.

φοβεροότης, ητος, ἡ, *terribleness*, Arist.*Rh*.1361[b]12, J.*BJ*7.8.3.

φοβερωπός, όν, *terrible of aspect*, Orph.*Fr*.58.2.

φοβεροώψ, ῶπος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., Id.*H*.70.10.

° **φοβερόμματος**, ον, *having terrible eyes*, voc., *PMag*.5.437, Bonner *Magical Amulets*.168.

° **φοβερόφθαλμος**, ον, *having terrible eyes*, gloss on γοργῶπιν (acc.), Hsch.

° **φοβεσᾶνωρ**, νορος, ὁ, ἡ, *man- or warrior-scaring*, θυμός *GVI*1918 (Crete, ii/i B.C.).

φοβεσιστράτη [ᾰ], ἡ, *scarer of hosts*, epith. of Athena, Ar.*Eq*.1177.

φοβέστρᾰτος, ον, = foreg., αἰγίς, of Athena, Hes.*Th*.ap.Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.257, cf. *EM*797.54.

° **φοβέω**, 3 pl. imper. φοβεόντων Hdt.7.235: Ion. impf. φοβέεσκον Hes.*Sc*.162: fut. -ήσω E.*Heracl*.357 (lyr.), (ἐκ-) Th.4.126 (dub.): aor. ἐφόβησα Il.15.15, etc.:—Pass. and Med., Ion. 2 sing. φοβέαι Hdt.1.39; Ion. imper. φοβεῦ or φοβέο, Id.1.9, 7.52: Ep.3 pl. impf. φοβέοντο Il.6.41: fut. φοβήσομαι 22.250, Pl.*Lg*.649c, D.15.23, etc.; φοβηθήσομαι X.*Cyr*.3.3.30, Plu.*Brut*.40, Luc.*Zeux*.9, v.l. in Pl.*R*.470a: aor. Pass. ἐφοβήθην Hdt.8.27, etc., Ep.3 pl. ἐφόβηθεν or φόβηθεν, Il.15.326, 5.498; aor. Med. ἐφοβησάμην only *Anacreont*.31.11: pf. πεφόβημαι Il.10.510, etc.: plpf. 3 pl. ἐπεφόβηντο X.*HG*7.4.32, Th.5.50, Ep. πεφοβήατο Il.21.206.

A. Act., in Hom. (never in Od.) always in the sense *put to flight*, [ἴρηξ] ἐφόβησε κολοιούς Il.16.583; [Ζεὺς] καὶ ἄλκιμον ἄνδρα φοβεῖ ib. 689; Τρώων οὓς ἐφόβησας 22.11; φοβῆσαίτε στίχας ἀνδρῶν 17.505; σὸς δόλος .. ἐφόβησε δὲ λαούς 15.15; σέ γέ φημι .. δουρὶ φοβῆσαι 20.187; once in Hes., φοβέεσκον ἐπὶ χθονὶ φῦλ' ἀνθρώπων l.c. Th.7.30.1.

II. *terrify, alarm*, Hdt.7.235, etc.; μὴ φίλους φόβει A.*Th*.262; ᾧ μή 'στι δρῶντι τάρβος οὐδ' ἔπος φοβεῖ S.*OT*296, cf. 1013, E.*Hipp*.572 (lyr.); ἡ δύιαμις τῶν νέων φοβοῦσά τινας Antipho 4.3.2; αἱ κάμηλοι ἐφόβουν τους ἵππους X.*Cyr*.7.1.48; τὸν Ἀλκιβιάδην ἐφόβουν, μὴ .. ἐπαγάγωνται Th.5.45 l.c. dat. modi, λόγοις A.*Pers*.215 (troch.); μεγαληγορίαισι φρένας E.*Heracl*.357 (lyr.); τῷ μὲν Τισσαφέρνει τοὺς Ἀθηναίους φ., ἐκείνοις δὲ τὸν Τισσαφέρνην *to frighten* the Athenians with T., and T. with the Athenians, Th.8.82: c. part., λέγοντες φ. τινάς *by* saying, X.*Eq.Mag*.1.8; λέγοντες ὡς ἥξει βασιλεύς D.14.25: abs., πόνος ὁ μὴ φοβῶν κράτιστος S.*Ph*.864 (lyr.), φοβήσαντες κατεστήσαντο τὴν πολιτείαν *by terror*, Pl.*R*.551b.

2. c. acc. rei, *threaten with*, φ. λιμόν D.H.6.51.

B. Pass. and Med., in Hom. always in the sense *to be put to flight* (cf. Sch.A.Il.5.223, al.), once in Od., κύνες .. διὰ σταθμοῖο φόβηθεν 16.163; freq. in Il., ὑπέμειναν ἀολλέες οὐδὲ φόβηθεν 5.498; τοὶ δ' ἐφόβηθεν .. θεσπεσίῳ ὁμάδῳ 16.294; κὰμ μέσσον πεδίον φοβέοντο βόες ὣς ἅς τε λέων ἐφόβησε 11.172: also part., μὴ καὶ πεφοβημένος ἔλθῃς 10.510, cf. 15.4, 21.606; φοβηθεὶς δύσεθ' ἁλὸς κατὰ κῦμα *in flight*, 6.135; βῆ δὲ φοβηθείς 22.137: ὑπό τινος φοβέεσθαι *to flee* before him, 8.149; ὑπό τινι 15.637; c. acc., οὔ σ' ἔτι .. φοβήσομαι ὡς τὸ πάρος περ 22.250.

II. *to be seized with fear, be affrighted*, Hdt.9.70, E.*Tr*.1166, etc.—Constr.

1. abs., πεφόβημαι πτηνῆς ὡς ὄμμα πελείας S.*Aj*.139 (anap.); φοβηθέντες ᾤχοντο φεύγοντες flying *in terror*, Aeschin.1.43; ἃ μὴ οἶδα .. οὐδέποτε φοβήσομαι οὐδὲ φεύξομαι, Pl.*Ap*.29b, etc.: c. dat. instrum., μάστιγι φ. E.*Rh*.37 (anap.): c. acc. cogn., φ. αἰσχροὺς φόβους Pl.*Prt*.360b; ἐφοβήθησαν φόβον μέγαν Ev.Marc.4.41; τὸν φόβον αὐτῶν μὴ φοβηθῆτε 1Ep.Pet.3.14.

2. folld. by Preps., φ. ἀπό τινος *to be afraid of* one (prob. a Hebraism), LXXLe.26.2, Je.1.8, Ev.Matt.10.28, Ev.Luc.12.4; ἔκ τινος *from* some cause, S.*Tr*.671; εἴς τ. *to be alarmed* at a thing, Id.*OT*980; πρός τι Id.*Tr*.1211, Luc.*Prom.Es*4, Lib.*Or*.50.18; ἐπί τινι *fear* for .. Luc.*DMar*.14.4; but φ. ἀμφὶ γυναικί *fear* about .., Hdt.6.62; περὶ ἡμῶν X.*Cyr*.5.2.35, etc.; περί τινι Pl.*Euthd*.275b (περὶ σφίσιν αὐτοῖς τὸ κατάδηλον Th.4.123); περὶ χωρίῳ Id.2.90; ὑπὲρ τῶν μελλόντων And.4.36; περί τι Pl.*Cra*.404e; τρὸς ἀνδρὸς ἢ τέκνων S.*Tr*.150.

3. folld. by a relat. clause, φοβεῖσθαι μὴ .. *fear* lest a thing will be .., E.*Or*.770 (troch.), Ar.*Pax*606 (troch.), Th.1.95, etc.; φ.ὅπως μὴ .. Id.6.13, X.*Mem*.2.9.3; φ. μὴ οὐ .. Id.*Oec*.16.6; freq. c. acc. folld. by μή, ταῦτ' οὖν φοβοῦμαι, μὴ .. S.*Tr*.550, cf. X.*An*.7.1.2; φ. τοὺς οὐσίαν κεκτημένους, μὴ .. Pl.*Phdr*.232c, cf. Th.1.88, etc.; φ. ὁπέρ τινος, μὴ .. Id.*R*.387c; c. inf. folld. by μή, φοβοίμην ἂν τῷ ἡγεμόνι ἕπεσθαι, μὴ ἀγάγῃ κτλ. X.*An*.1.3.17, cf. Pl.*Tht*.143e, *Grg*.457e: also φ. ὅτι .., = φ. μὴ .., in a more positive sense, X.*Cyr*.3.1.1, D.C.52.26; φ. τόδε, ὅτι .. Th.7.67 (but φ. τὸ κάεσθαι, ὅτι ἀλγεινόν because .., Pl.*Grg*.479a): διὰ τοῦτο φ. τινας, ὅτι .. Isoc.6.60; less freq. φ. ὡς .. X.*Cyr*.5.2.12; φ. πῶς χρὴ .. ib. 4.5.19; φ. εἰ δεήσει .. ib. 6.1.17.

4. c. inf. with Art., φ. τὸ ἀποθνήσκειν Pl.*Grg*.522e, etc.: more freq. c. inf. alone, *fear to* do, *be afraid of* doing, A.*Ch*.46 (lyr.), S.*Aj*.253 (lyr.), E.*Ion*628, etc.: c. inf. fut., Th.5.105.

5. c. acc. pers., *stand in awe of, dread*, δαίμονας τοὺς ἐνθάδε A.*Supp*.893; στρατὸν Ἀχαιῶν S.*Ph*.1250; τοὺς ἄνω θεούς Pl.*Lg*.927b, cf. Isoc.1.16, etc.; τὰς κύνας X.*Cyn*.5.16, etc.

6. c. acc. rei, *fear* or *fear about* a thing, βρόμον A.*Th*.476; τὸ προσέρπον S.*Aj*.227 (lyr.); μέμψιν E.*Alc*.1057; τὸ τοιοῦτον σῶμα Pl.*Phdr*.239d; δουλείαν καὶ δεσμόν X.*Cyr*.3.1.24.

7. c. gen., πεφοβημένος νυκτός, θαλάσσης, Arat.290, 766.

8. c. part., προδιδοὺς φοβηθείς Lycurg.17.

φόβη, ἡ, *lock* or *curl of hair*, Sapph.78 (pl.), A.*Ch*.188; βοστρύχων ἄκρας φόβας S.*El*.449, cf. *OC*1465 (lyr.); δρακόντων φόβαι, i.e. the Gorgon's snaky *locks*, Pi.*P*.10.47.

2. *mane* of a horse, S.*Fr*.659.7, 10, E.*Alc*.429, *Ba*.1188 (lyr.).

II. metaph., *leafage, foliage*, S.*Ant*.419, E.*Alc*.172, *Ba*.684, etc.; ἴων φόβαι *tufts* of violets, Pi.*Fr*.75.18; ἀνθρύσκου Cratin.98.6 (lyr.); εὐπέταλοι φόβαι *AP*6.158 (Sabin.); of *the plumy heads* of reed, Thphr.*HP*8.3.4, cf. 4.4.10.

φόβημα, ατος, τό, *cause of terror*, ἐγχέων φ. δαΐων *to* them, S.*OC*699 (lyr.), cf. Aq.De.4.34.

φόβητέον, *one must fear*, Pl.*R*.452b, *Lg*.891a, etc.

2. φοβητέος, α, ον, *to be feared*, ib. 746e.

φόβητικός, ή, όν, *fearful, timid*, Arist.*Pol*.1342[a]12.

φόβητός, ή, όν, *to be feared*, τινι S.*Ph*.1154 (lyr.).

φόβητρον, τό, *scarecrow, bugbear, terror*, LXXIs.19.17: elsewh. always in pl. *terrors*, Hp.*Morb.Sacr*.1 (s.v.l.), Pl.*Ax*.367a, Ev.Luc.21.11; Τισιφόνης τὰ φ., prob. *tragic masks* of the Furies, *AP*11.189 (Lucill.).

φόβίζω, *terrify, scare*, *Delph*.3(2).129 (i B.C.).

φοβοδιακτορες, οἱ, name of demons, *PMag.Lond*.121.354; cf. φοβεροδιακράτορες.

φοβοδιψος, ον, = ὑδροφόβος, *like one bitten by a mad dog*, Cael.Aur.*CP*3.9.

φοβοειδής, ές, *fearful*, Pempel.ap.Stob.4.25.52.

φοβοθεῖα, ἡ, = δεισιδαιμονία, Hsch.

φοβοποιέω, *cause fear*, Sch.Hes.*Op*.1.

φόβος, ὁ, (φέβομαι) *panic flight*, the usual sense in Hom., cf. Sch.Il.11.71 (but cf. φύζα, φόβου κρυόεντος ἑταίρη Il.9.2); once in Od., οἱ δ᾽ ἔσχοντο φόβου 24.57; freq. in Il., Δαναῶν γένετο ἰαχή τε φ. τε 15.396; πρῶτος Πηνέλεως .. ἦρχε φόβοιο 17.597; ἐς φόβον ἀνδρῶν 15.310; φόβονδε = φύγαδε, ἑστάμεναι κρατερῶς, μηδὲ τρωπᾶσθε φόβονδε ib. 666; φόβονδ᾽ ἔχε μώνυχας ἵππους 8.139; μή τι φόβονδ᾽ ἀγόρευε counsel not *to flight*, 5.252; ἀΐξαντα φόβονδε 17.579; ὦρσαν φόβον Δαναοῖς B.12.145.

2. Φόβος personified, as son of Ares, Il.13.299; Δεῖμός τε Φ. τε 11.37, cf. 4.440, 15.119, Hes.*Th*.934, A.*Th*.45; worshipped at Selinus, *IG*14.268.2.

II. *panic fear*, [στρατῷ] φ. ἐμβάλλειν Hdt.7.10.ε´; ἐν τῷ γινομένῳ φ. Id.9.69: generally, *fear, terror* (distd. from δέος (q.v.)), τορὸς ὀρθόθριξ φ. A.*Ch*.32 (lyr.); διάτορος φ. Id.*Pr*.183 (lyr.); ταρβόσυνος Id.*Th*.240 (lyr.), νεανικός E.*Hipp*.1204; joined with δέος and δεῖμα, v. sub vocc.; opp. θάρρος, Pl.*Lg*.644c; sts. in milder sense, *doubt, scruple*, Pl.*Phd*.101b; ἔχει πολλὴν ὑποψίαν καὶ φ. ὡς .. Id.*Sph*.268a; also, *awe, reverence*, for a ruler or divine being, τοῦ ἡγεμόνος *POxy*.1642.17 (iii A.D.); θεοῦ LXXPs.35(36).1, *PLond*.2.418.4 (iv A.D.): τοῦ κυρίου Act.Ap.9.31, of a woman for her husband, *SEG*35.1427.5 (pl., Side, iii A.D.).—Construction,

a. c. gen. obj., *fear* or *dread of* .., A.*Pers*.116 (lyr.), Th.3.54, etc.; φ. τοῦ στρατεῦσαι X.*An*.3.1.18: c. dupl. gen., ὀμμάτων εἰληφότας φόβον .. τῆς ἐμῆς ἐπεισόδου S.*OC*730: with Preps., φ. ἀπό τινος X.*An*.7.2.37 codd.; ὁ ἀπὸ τῶν πολεμίων φ. Id.*Cyr*.3.3.53; οὐξ ὀνειράτων φ. A.*Ch*.929; πρός τινος S.*El*.783; πρός τινας D.16.10, 25.93; φ. περὶ τοῦ καρποῦ *fear* for or concerning .., Th.4.88; φ. ἑκάστων πέρι Pl.*Phlb*.20b; ὑπὲρ τοῦ μέλλοντος Th.7.41; τὸν ἐκ τῶν Ἑλλήνων εἰς τοὺς βαρβάρους φ. X.*An*.1.2.18; τῷ καθ᾽ ἑαυτὸν φ. from personal *fear*, D.19.2: c. inf., φόβῳ εἰσορᾶν *from fear* to see, E.*IT*1342:—for τεθνάναι τῷ φόβῳ τινά, v. θνῄσκω I. 2.

b. with Verbs, τεύχειν φόβον A.*Pr*.1090 (anap.); κλάζουσι κώδωνες φ. Id.*Th*.386; φ. ποιεῖν τοῖς ἵπποις X.*An*.1.8.18; παρασχεῖν E.*Hec*.1113, etc.; παρασκευάζειν D.59.86; φόβους ἐμβάλλειν, φόβον ἐνθεῖναί τινι, to strike *terror* into one, X.*Cyr*.8.7.18, *An*.7.4.1; ἐνεργάσασθαί τινι Isoc.7.38, 11.25; ἔδωκ᾽ Ἀπόλλων θῆρας φόβῳ Pi.*P*.5.61; of the person who feels fear, φόβον λαβεῖν, ἔχειν, E.*El*.39, X.*Hier*.11.11; ἐκ φόβου φ. τρέφω S.*Tr*.28: acc. cogn., φόβους φοβεῖσθαι, δεδοικέναι, Pl.*Prt*.360b, E.*Supp*.548; τὸν σὸν οὐ ταρβῶ φ. I fear not with thy *fear*, i.e. not like thee, S.*Ph*.1251; Ταντάλου φ. φοβεῖσθαι Sch.E.*Or*.6; ἐς φ. κατιστέατο Hdt.8.12, cf. Th.2.81; ἐν φ. γενέσθαι Pl.*R*.578e; φ. μ᾽ ἔχει A.*Ag*.1243, cf. E.*Or*.1255; μοι φ. τις εἰσελήλυθ᾽, μ᾽ ὑπῆλθέ τις φ., ib. 1324, S.*Ph*.1231; τοῖς Ἕλλησι φ. ἐμπίπτει X.*An*.2.2.19, etc.; διὰ φόβου ἔρχομαι, διὰ φόβων γίγνομαι, E.*Or*.757 (troch.), Pl.*Lg*.791b: opp. φόβον λύειν A.*Th*.270, E.*Or*.104; διαλῦσαι Pl.*Mx*.241b; φόβους ἐξαίρει τῶν πολιτῶν Isoc.2.23; ἀπεληλακέναι τινί X.*Cyr*.4.2.10; φόβου ἀπαλλάξεσθαι to get rid of *it*, ib. 5.2.32; φόβου ἐκλύσασθαί τινα S.*OT*1002; φόβους ἀπολύεσθαι Arist.*Rh*.1415b18; φόβου μεθεῖσα (Valck. φόβον) E.*Hel*.555; φόβου ἔξωθεν εἶναι Id.*El*.901; ἵνα φόβος εἴη στρατεύειν X.*An*.2.4.3; οὐ φ. μὴ .. Id.*Mem*.2.1.25; φ. ἐστὶν ὅπως μή .. Pl.*Smp*.193a; but φόβος εἰ πείσω I *fear* I shall not persuade .., E.*Med*.184 (anap.); ἡμέας ἔχει φ. τε καὶ δέος ὅκως χρὴ .. Hdt.4.115 (φόβος ἦν ὥστε μὴ τέγξαι is corrupt in E.*IT*1380): adverbial usages, φόβῳ *by* or *through fear*, A.*Supp*.786 (lyr.), Th.240 (lyr.), etc.; ἀνάγκη καὶ φ. Pl.*R*.554d: with Preps., διὰ φόβον, διὰ τὸν φ., Democr.41, X.*Hier*.1.38, Cyr.3.1.24; ἐκ τίνος φόβου; S.*OC*887; μετὰ φόβων Isoc.2.26; ἄρχειν ξὺν φόβοισι S.*OT*585; προσποθνήσκειν ὑπὸ τοῦφ. X.*Cyr*.3.1.25; Poet., ἀμφὶφόβῳ E.*Or*.825 (lyr.): pl., not only in Poets, as Pi.*N*.9.27, A.*Th*.134 (prob. l.), S.*Aj*.531, etc., but also in prose, φόβους καὶ δείματα Th.7.80; πόνους καὶ φ. Pl.*Lg*.635c; κινδύνους καὶ φ. Id.*Tht*.173a.

2. *object* or *cause of terror*, S.*OC*1652; φόβος ἀκοῦσαι *a terror* to hear, Hdt.6.112: pl., ἥν φόβους λέγῃ S.*OT*917; πολλῶν φ. προσαγομένων X.*An*.4.1.23.

φοιβάζω, (Φοῖβος) *prophesy*, *AP*9.525.22: c. acc., φ. ἔπα Lyc.6; Κασσάνδρη φοίβασε μύθους *AP*9.191.

2. *inspire*, πάθος φοιβάζον τοὺς λόγους Longin.8.4:—Pass., Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.112, Hld.2.22.

II. = φοιβάω I, Lyc.731, 875, 1166.

φοιβαίνω, *clean*, Hsch.; φοιβανάτω (aor. imper.) δέ τις ἀσάμινθον Anon.ap.*EM*797.7

2. = φοιβάζω I. 1, Hsch.

φοιβάς, άδος, ἡ, *priestess of Phoebus*: generally, *inspired woman, prophetess*, E.*Hec*.827: as fem. Adj.,= φοιβάζουσα, Tim.*Fr*.3.

φοιβαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *vaticinator*, *Gloss*.

φοιβαστικός, ή, όν, *like inspiration, enthusiastic*, Longin.13.2, Ptol.*Tetr*.159: c. gen., φ. ἐμμέτρων χρησμῶν *uttering* oracles in verse, Plu.*Rom*.21.

φοιβάστρια, ἡ, *prophetess*, Lyc.1468.

φοιβάω, *cleanse, purify*, E.*Phaëth*.57 D. χεῖρας φοιβήσασα μύροις Theoc.17.134, cf. A.R.2.302, Call.*Lav.Pall*.11:—Pass., Hsch.

2. dub. sens. as v.l. in LXXDe.14.1.

II. = φοιβάζω I, Sch.S.*Aj*.332.

φοίβειος, α, ον, Ion. **φοιβήϊος,** ον E.*Ion*461 (lyr.):—*of Phoebus, belonging* or *sacred to him*, ἱρόν Hdt.6.61; δάπεδον Id.*IA*756 (lyr.); λατρεῖαι Id.*Ph*.225 (lyr.); γυνή Id.*Fr*.867:—pecul. fem. **φοιβηΐς,** ίδος, τέχνη *AP*9.201 (Leo Phil.).

φοίβη, ἡ, *Phoebe*, daughter of Uranus and Gaia, Hes.*Th*.136, 404, A.*Eu*.7: acc. to others the mother of Phoebus, ib. 8; later, epith. of Artemis, *SEG*32.1068 (Italy, *c*.A.D. 150), Virg. G.1.431, etc.

φοιβηλάλος [ᾰ], ον, *uttering the oracles of Phoebus*, τρίπους, μάντις, Ps.-Callisth.1.45; Φοιβηλάλος, ἡ, = Πυθία I, ibid.

φοίβησις, εως, ἡ, *inspiration*, Vett.Val.110.31 (pl.).

φοίβητεύω, *to be a prophet*, Hsch.

φοίβητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = sq., *PMag.Lond*.47.17 (dub.l.).

φοίβητής, οῦ, ὁ, *prophet*, Man.1.237, *CIG*4990, al. (Ethiopia, iii A.D.).

φοίβητός, ή, όν, *inspired, prophesying*, Man.4.550.

φοίβήτρια, ἡ, = καθάρτρια, *purifier*, Hsch.; ἡ Φ., perh. Isis, *CIG*4987 (Ethiopia).

φοίβήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = φοιβητής, Orph.*L*.389.

° **Φοιβίη**, ἡ, (Ion.) title of three-headed female deity, perh. Dione as Hecate, *SEG*34.1436 (Syria, *c*.iii A.D.).

φοιβόληπτος, Ion. **-λαμπτος,** ον, *possessed by Phoebus*, Hdt.4.13, Lyc.1460, Plu.*Pomp*.48, Plot.5.8.10.

φοιβόνομέομαι, Pass., *to be ruled by Phoebus*, i.e. *to be purified*, Thessalian word in Plu.2.393c.

° **φοῖβος**, η, ον, (accented φοιβάν in B.12.139 Pap.):—*pure, bright, radiant*, ὕδωρ Hes.*Fr*.274, Lyc.1009; ἡλίου φοίβῃ φλογί A.*Pr*.22; αἴγλα B.l.c., comp. φοιβότερος, orac. in *SEG*33.1056.C6 (Cyzicus, ii A.D.).

II. as pr. n., Φοῖβος, ὁ, *Phoebus*, i.e. *the Bright* or *Pure*, an old epith. of Apollo, Φ. Ἀπόλλων Il.1.43, al.; rarely inverted, α'Απόλλων Φοῖβος 20.68, Hes.*Fr*.194: then alone as pr. n., Il.1.443, Alcm.61, etc.

2. *prophet*, *BCH*55.85 (panamara).

° **φοιδερατικός**, ή, όν, *connected with a treaty* or *alliance*, Just.*Nov*.148.2, al.

° **φοιδερᾶτος**, ὁ, Lat. *foederatus*, *bound* (to Rome) *by a treaty*, *Cod.Just*.1.5.12.17, 12.37.19.2, Just.*Nov*.117.11.

φοΐδες, v. φωΐς.

° **φοῖδες**, v. φωΐς.

φοίνᾱ, ἡ, Lacon. for θοίνη, Alcm.22.

φοινάς, άδος, ἡ, = ἐρυσίβη, Theognost.*Can*.25.

φοινήεις, εσσα, εν, (φοινός) *blood-red, deep red*, δράκων Il.12.202; οἶμα Mosch.2.58: *bloody*, ἀσπίς Nic.*Th*.158.

φοινιγμα, ατος, τό, *that which is red*, Lib.*Descr*.30.12.

φοινιγμός, ὁ, *the irritation* of the skin *by rube-facients*, Sor.2.15, al., Gal.10.466, Orib.*Fr*.56.

φοινίζω, v.l. for φοινίσσω, Nonn.*D*.12.323.

° **φοινῑκάζω**, *write, act as scribe*, ποινικάζεν (inf.) *SEG*27.631.A5 (Lyttos, Crete, *c*.500 B.C.), cf. ἐκφοινίσσω, φοινικαστᾶς, φοινικογραφέω.

φοινῑκαιγύπτιος, ὁ, *person of mixed Phoenician and Egyptian descent*, *PSI*5.531.1 (iii B.C.).

° **φοινῑκαῖος**, ὁ (sc. μήν), name of month at Corinth, *Corinth*8(1).2, *SEG*26.704.5, 37.510 (both Dodona, ii B.C.), *IG*2^{2}.951 add. (Ambracia, ii B.C.), etc., cf. Φοινῖκη.

φοινῑκάνθεμος, ον, *with bright flowers*, ἔαρ Pi.*P*.4.64.

φοινῑκάρχέω, *to be* Φοινικάρχης, *Rev.Bibl*.1895.386 (Gerasa, iii A.D.).

φοινῑκάρχης, ου, ὁ, *president of the provincial assembly of Phoenicia*, *IG*2^{2}.3817 (Eleusis, iii A.D.), Just.*Nov*.89.15.

φοινῑκάρχια, ἡ, *his office*, *Cod.Just*.5.27.1.

φοινῑκάς, άδος, ἡ, = ῥάφανος (Euboean), Hsch. (pl.)

φοινῑκασπις, ιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *bearing red shields*, ἡμίθεοι B.8.10.

° **φοινῑκαστᾶς**, ᾶ, ὁ, *scribe*, ποινικαστάν (acc.) *SEG*27.631.A11, B1, al. (Lyttos, Crete, *c*.500 B.C.), cf. φοινικιστής.

φοινῑκείμων, ον, gen. ονος, *with garment of red*, v. φιλοκονίμων.

φοινῑκειος, ον, *of the palm-tree*, οἶνος D.S.1.91, Suid.; cf. φοινικήϊος.

φοινῑκελίκτης, οῦ, ὁ, = ἀπατηλός, *Com.Adesp*.1293.

° **φοινίκεος** [ῑ], έα, εον : (φοῖνιξ B. 1):—*purple-red, crimson*, and (generally) *red*, νέφος Xenoph.32.2; ῥόδα Pi.*I*.4(3).18(36); προμαχεῶνες Hdt.1.98; εἶμα Id.2.132, cf. 7.76, 9.22; ὄνυχες Hp.*Int*.29; σύκινα φ., a variety of fig, *PCair.Zen*.33.12 intr. (iii B.C.); perh. w. ref. to blushing, ..]νικεος αἰδώς Erinn. in *Suppl.Hell*.401.34; contr. **φοινῑκοῦς,** ῆ, οῦν, Hp.*Mul*.1.95, X.*An*.1.2.16, Cyr.7.1.2, Arist.*HA*592^{b}24, Dsc.3.153; σκηναί Plb.6.41.7; χιτών, as signal for battle, Plu.*Pomp*.68, Brut.40; γράμματα D.C.40.18; τὸ φ. *dark red*, Arist.*Metaph*.1057^{a}25, al.; less bright than τὸ ἁλουργές, Id.*Col*.792^{a}14 (φοινικά must be corrected to φοινικᾶ in Dsc.2.176, cf. Suid. s.v. φοινικᾶ (but φοινικιᾶ Id.s.v. ἁπλᾶ).)

II. prob. f.l. for Φοινικικός, Thphr.*HP*3.12.3.

φοινῑκεών, ῶνος, ὁ, = φοινικών, *Gloss*.

° **φοινίκη** [ῑ], ἡ, *Phoenicia*, Od.4.83, Hdt.1.2, etc.

II. *the country of Carthage*, E.*Tr*.221 (lyr.).

III. *the constellation Ursa Minor*, Eratosth.*Cat*.2.

IV. title of Athena at Corinth, Lyc.658 and Sch.

° **φοινῑκηγός**, όν, wd. of uncertain meaning in list of building supplies, *BGU*2361a ii 4 (iv A.D.) (φυνικηγός pap.).

° **φοινῑκήϊος**, η, ον, Ion. for φοινίκειος, = φοινίκινος I, *of the date-plam*, ἐσθὴς φ. clothing *of palm leaves*, Hdt.4.43; οἶνος φ. *plam*-wine, Id.2.86; βίκους φοινικηΐους (-ηΐου Valla) .. οἴνου πλέους 1.194; φοινικηΐη νοῦσος, = ἐλεφαντίασις, Hp.ap.Gal.19.153.

II. *Phoenician*, Hdt.3.37, 8.90, 97; Φοινικήΐα, of the ancient Ionic alphabet, Id.5.58, cf. Scamon2; *SIG*38.37 (Teos, v B.C.).

φοινῑκηΐς, ίδος, ἡ, = φοινικίς, Hsch.

2. = ἀνεμώνη 2, Id.

φοινῑκηρόν μέτρον, measure *used for dates*, prob. in *BGU*604.15 (φοινικη[Pap., ii A.D.), 732.1 (-ηγός Pap., ii A.D.).

φοινῑκίας ἄνεμος, ὁ, *the Phoenician* (i.e. *the south-east*) *wind*, Arist.*Mete*.364^{a}4, Gal.16.408.

φοινῑκίδιον, τό, Dim. of φοῖνιξ, *young* or *little Phoenician*, D.L.7.3.

II. *ornament in shape of palm*, κόσμος or ὅρμος χρυσοῦς ἐπί φοινικιδίου Ἐριφύλης *Inscr.Délos*399 *B* 139, 407.10 (ii B.C.).

° **φοινῑκίζω**, *imitate the Phoenicians*, of cunnilingus, Luc.*Pseudol*.28, Gal.12.249.

II. (φοῖνιξ B.I. 2) *to be dark red* or *bay*, *Gp*.16.2.3.

° **φοινῑκικός**, ή, όν, (freq. var. **Φοινῑκός**), *Phoenician*, Epich.54, Hdt.6.47, Th.6.46; κέδρος Thphr.*HP*9.2.3; γράμματα *Chron.Lind*.B.15; σήματα Κάδμου Timo 61; Φ. τι a tale of Cadmus the Phoenician, Pl.*R*.414c; later, also, *Punic*, to express craft and treachery, Φ. στρατήγημα Plb.3.78.1; ψεῦδος Φ. Eust.1757.59. Adv. -κῶς *in Phoenician fashion*, D.L.7.25.

II. = φοινίκεος, *red*: metaph., κακὰ φ. 'of deep dye', Ar.*Pax*303 (troch., sed Leg. φοινικίδων).

III. = sq. I, φ. ἔρτοι *date*-bread, Ph.*Bel*.86.27; καρποί *BGU*603.10 (ii A.D.), etc.

° **φοινίκῐνος** [νῐ], η, ον, (φοῖνιξ B. II) = φοινικήϊος I, *of the date-palm*, φ. μύρον *palm*-unguent, Antiph.106.4; οἶνος ὁ φ. *palm*-wine, Ephipp.24; without οἶνος, Id.8.2, of honey, *Edict.Diocl*.3.12, φ. καρποί *PHamb*.5.11 (i A.D.); φοινικίνη, ἡ, name of a plaster, Gal.13.375.

b. *make of palm-wood*, Ath.Mech.17.14.

II. Φοινίκινος, η, ον, *Phoenician*, ἡ Φ. νόσος *elephantiasis*, Gal.19.153.

III. φοινίκεος, *red*, Hsch. s.v. φοίνικι φαεινόν.

° **φοινίκιον**, τό, = φοῖνιξ B. II. 3, *POxy*.1656.12 (iv/v A.D.), etc.

II. = φοῖνιξ B. IV, Arist.*Pr*.918ᵇ8.

III. item in a list of medical supplies, *Inscr.Cret*.4.145 (Gortyn, ?v/iv B.C.), Myc. *po-ni-ki-jo*, name of a spice.

° **φοινίκιος**, α, ον, = φοινίκεος I, Epich.31, X.*An*.1.2.16 (v.l.), *IG*2[2].1514.41, Arist.*Mete*.372ᵃ4, Plb.6.23.12 (nisi leg. φοινικοῖς); *palm*-wine, *Schwyzer*182ᵃ5 (Gortyn, v/iv B.C.), Myc. *po-ni-ki-ja* (fem.), of chariots, *crimson* or *of palm-wood*.

II. = Φοινικικός I, S.*Fr*.514, D.S.3.67 codd., 5.74 codd.

φοινίκιοῦς, οῦν, = φοινίκεος, Ar.*Av*.272, Arist.*Col*.792ᵇ2, al.; ταινιδιον *SIG*1018.4 (pergam., iii B.C.). (Usu. second declension, prob. by 'contaminaiton' of φοινίκιος and φοινικοῦς; once third declension, φοινικιοῦντα Arist.*Col*.796ᵃ32, prob. by 'contamination' of φοινίκιος and φοινικόεις).

II. φοινικιοῦν, τό (sc. δικαστήριον), a court of justice at Athens, named from the colour of its walls, Paus.1.28.8.

φοινίκίς, ίδος, ἡ, *red* or *purple cloth*, Ar.*Pl*.731, 735; used for horses, X.*Cyr*.8.3.12.

2. *red cloak*, Ar.*Ach*.320 (troch.); φοινικίδ' ὀξεῖαν πάνυ a *red cloak* as bright as bright can be, Id.*Pax*1173, cf. 1175 (both troch.): esp. the *dark-red military cloak* of the Lacedaemonians, Id.*Lys*.1140, X.*Lac*.11.3, Arist.*Fr*.542; also worn by persians, X.*Cyr*.6.4.1, cf. φοινικιστής II; by Macedonians, Plu.*Aem*.18, etc.; distd. from πορφυρίς, X.*Cyr*.8.3.3.

3. *red curtain* or *carpet*, Aeschin.3.76 (pl.).

4. *red flag* hung out as the signal for action, Plb.2.66.11, D.S.13.77, etc.; generally, *red banner*, φοινικίδας ἀνασείειν, a form in solemn curses or excommunicaitons, Lys.6.51.

5. *ornamental palm-tree*, *Inscr.Délos*314 *B* 137 (iii B.C.).

φοινίκισμα, ατος, τό, in pl., = τὰ διὰ φοινίκων ἐπιθέματα, cj. in Aët.9.10 (φοινίσματα codd.).

° **φοινίκιστής**, οῦ, ὁ, (φοῖνιξ B.II) *dyer of purple* or *red*, Zonar.

II. among the persians, perh. *secretary*, *scribe*, cf. φοινικαστᾶς, X.*An*.1.2.20; cf. Hsch.

III. = Φοινικίζων I, Sch.Ar.*Pax*883, *EM*235.47.

φοινῑκιστί, Adv. *in the Phoenician* or *Punic tongue*, Plb.1.80.6.

φοινῑκίτης [κῑ], ου, ὁ, (φοῖνιξ B. II) φ. οἶνος *palm*-wine, Dsc.5.31.

° **Φοινῑκῖτις**, ιδος, ἡ, a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.180, 188.

φοινῑκοβάλᾰνος [βᾰ], ἡ, *palm-nut*, i.e. *date*, the fruit of the date-palm, Plb.12.2.6, 26.1.8, Dsc.1.109, Gal.6.779, *IG*2[2].1013.20.

φοινῑκοβαπτος, ον, *purple-dyed*, ἐσθήματα A.*Eu*.1028.

φοινῑκοβᾰτέω, *climb palms*, Luc.*Syr.D*.29.

φοινῑκοβᾰφής, ές, = φοινικόβαπτος, Hld.3.3, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.319, Philostr.*Ep*.3, 36.

φοινῑκογενής, ές, *Phoenician-born*, E.*Fr*.472 (anap.).

° **φοινῑκογρᾰφέω**, *act as secretary* or *scribe*, *SEG*31.985D (Teos, v B.C.), cf. φοινικάζω, φοινικογράφος.

φοινῑκογράφος [ᾰ], ὁ, title of official at Mytilene, *IG*12(2).96, 97.

φοινῑκοδάκτῠλος, ον, *crimson-fingered*, coined by Arist.*Rh*.1405ᵇ20, on the analogy of ῥοδοδ-.

° **φοινῑκοέᾰνος**, ον, *purple-robed*, φοινικοεάνων .. Ὡρᾶν Pi.*fr*.75.14 S.-M. (rest.).

φοινῑκοεις, εσσα, εν, (φοῖνιξ B. I) = φοινίκεος, *dark-red, purple* or *crimson*, χλαῖνα Il.10.133, Od.14.500; ἡνία Hes.*Sc*.95; σμώδιγγες .. αἵματι φοινικόεσσαι *red* with blood, Il.23.717; αἵματι φοινικόεις Hes.*Sc*.194. [In Hom. and Hes. φοινικόεσσαι, -όεσσαν, -όεντα, must be pronounced as if contracted, cf. Nonn.*D*.41.352.]

φοινῑκοθριξ, ὁ, ἡ, gen. τρῐχος, *with red hair*, βόες B.10.105.

φοινῑκοκρήδεμνος, ον, Dor. **-κράδεμνος** [ᾱ], *with purple kerchief*, [Μοῖσαι] Id.12.222; Λατώ Id.10.97.

φοινῑκοκροκος, ον, (κρόκη) *of purple woof*, ζώνα Pi.*O*.6.39.

φοινῑκολεγνος, ον, *red-streaked*, of the bird πηνέλοψ, Ion Trag.68.

φοινῑκολοφος, ον, *purple*-or *crimson-crested*, δράκων E.*Ph*.820 (lyr.); ὄρνιθες Theoc.22.72; ἀλεκτρυόνες *Gp*.14.16.2.

φοινῑκονωτος, ον, *red-backed*, βόες B.5.102.

φοινῑκοπαραδεισος, ὁ, *palm-grove*, *CPHerm*.7 ii 24, *PSI*2.240.10.

° **φοινῑκοπάρηος** [ᾰ], ον, *red-cheeked*, epith. of ships, the bows of which were painted red, Od.11.124, Dor. φοινικοπάρᾱος *Suppl.Hell*.991.34 (poet. word-list, iii B.C.).

φοινῑκοπάρῠφος, ον, *with crimson border*, πορφυραῖ φ. τήβενναι, = Lat. *trabeae*, D.H.6.13.

° **φοινῑκοπάστιλλος**, ὁ, (?)*red dye from plam-tree*, Anon.Alch.346.10.

φοινῑκοπεδος, ον, *with red bottom* or *ground*, of the Red Sea, φοινικόπεδόν τ' Ἐρυθρᾶς .. χεῦμα θαλάσσης A.*Fr*.192 (anap.).

φοινῑκοπεζα, ἡ, *ruddy-footed*, epith. of Demeter; prob. from the colour of ripe corn, Pi.*O*.6.94; also of Hecate, Id.*Pae*.2.77.

° **φοινῑκοπρωρος**, ον, *having a read prow*, *Suppl.Hell*.991.35 (poet. wordlist, iii B.C.).

φοινῑκοπτερος, ον, *red-feathered*: as Subst., φ., ὁ, *flamingo*, *Phoenicopterus antiquorum* Ar.*Av*.273 (troch.); also ὄρνις φ. Cratin.114.

II. = φοῖνιξ III. 4, Ps.-Dsc.4.43.

° **φοινῑκοπτέρυξ**, ῠγος, ὁ, ἡ, *red-winged*, νύμφα *Lyr.Adesp*.11(*f*).2 P.

φοινῑκοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *date-seller*, *PMasp*.58 viii 6 (vi A.D.).

φοινῑκοροδος, ον, *red with roses*, λειμῶνες Pi.*Fr*.129.2.

φοινῑκορυγχος, ον, *with a red bill*, κορακίας Arist.*HA*617ᵇ17.

φοινῑκοσκελής, ές, *red-legged*, χηλαί E.*Ion*1207.

φοινῑκοστερόπας, α, ὁ, Dor. for *-στερόπης, *hurling red lightnings*, Ζεύς Pi.*O*.9.6.

φοινῑκοστολος, ον, epith. of ἔγχεα, i.e. ἔγχεα τοῦ τῶν Φοινίκων στόλου, Id.*N*.9.28.

φοινῑκοτρόφος, ον, *bearing palms*, τόπος Str.17.3.23.

° **Φοινῑκός**, v. Φοινικικός.

φοινίκουρος [ῑ], ὁ, perh. *red-start* (i.e. *red-tail*), *Luscinia phoenicurus*, Arist.*HA*632ᵇ28, *Gp*.15.1.22.

φοινίκοῦς, ῆ, οῦν, v. φοινίκεος.

φοινῑκοφᾰής, ές, *ruddy-glancing*, πούς E.*Ion*163 (lyr.).

φοινῑκοφόρος, ὁ, *bearer of palms*, title of official in religious guild, *IG*5(2).47.10 (Tegea, φοινεικ- lapis).

II. *bearing a palm as device*, νόμισμα *Inscr.Délos*1429 *B* ii 34 (ii B.C.).

φοινῑκοφῠτος, ον, *grown with palms*, D.S.2.48, 19.98, J.*AJ*4.8.1.

φοινῑκόχλοος· ξανθόχλοος Hsch.

φοινικτέον, *one must redden*, Ruf.ap.Aët.11.29.

φοινικτικῶς, Adv. *by having a sensation of redness*, πάσχειν S.E.*M*.7.198.

φοινικτός, ή, όν, *dyed purple*, ἔριον J.*AJ*4.4.6.

φοινικών, ῶνος, ὁ, *palm-grove*, *PEnteux*.18.3 (iii B.C.), *PAmh*.2.31.3 (ii B.C.), LXXEz.47.18, Str.16.2.41, J.*BJ*4.8.2, Ael.*NA*16.18, etc.; written **φοινεικών,** *IGRom*.4.1431 (Smyrna).

II. *palm-bearing region*, Procop.*Pers*.1.19, al.

φοῖνιξ, ῑκος, ὁ, ἡ, *Phoenician*, Φοῖνιξ ἀνὴρ ἀπατήλαι εἰδώς Od.14.288, cf. 13.272, 15.415; ὡς Φ. ἀνήρ, Σιδώνιος κάπηλος S.*Fr*.909.

2. fem., γυνή Φοίνισσα Od.15.417; of Europa, as daughter of Phoenix, B.17.54 S.-M. Φοίνισσαι, name of plays by Euripides, Phrynichus, etc.; also Φ. ἐμπολά Pi.*P*.2.67; χθών, νᾶσος, etc., E.*Ph*.6, 204 (lyr.), etc.; Φ. βοά ib. 301 (lyr.); κώπη Id.*Hel*.1272; Φ. ἄμπελος *PCair.Zen*.33.14 (iii B.C.), cf. Hsch.

II. *carthaginian*, ἀλαλατός Pi.*P*.1.72; also fem., Φοίνισσαι νῆες Th.1.116, D.S.13.80.

B. φοῖνιξ, ῑκος, ὁ, *purple* or *crimson*, because the discovery and earliest use of this colour was ascribed to the Phoenicians, Il.4.141, 6.219, Od.23.201, etc.:—hence,

2. as Adj. (fem. φοίνισσα Pi. B. (v. infr.); φοῖνιξ as fem., E.*Tr*.815), *blood-bay*, of a horse, Il.23.454; of *red* cattle, φοίνισσα ἀγέλα Pi.*P*.4.205, cf. Theoc.25.128: of the colour of fire, φοίνισσα φλόξ Pi.*P*.1.24; B.18.56 S.-M. πυρὸς φ. πνοά E.l.c.; also φ. ἱμάντες Simon.17; πέπλοι E.*Hel*.181 (lyr.), etc.

II. *date-palm*, *Phoenix dactylifera*, Od.6.163, *h.Ap*.117, Pi.*Fr*.75.14 (dub.), E.*Hec*.458 (lyr.), D.S.2.53; τόξα ἐκ φοίνικος σπάθης πεποιημένα Hdt.7.69, etc.: the male and female distd. by Hdt. as [ὁ φ.] ἔρσην and [ἡ φ.] βαλανηφόρος, I. 193 (but the latter is masc., ibid. and in 4.172, 182); φοινίκων .. τῶν καρπίμων οἱ μὲν ἄρρενες αἱ δὲ θήλειαι Thphr.*HP*2.6.6, but αἱ ἀπὸ τῶν ἀρρένων πρὸς τοὺς θήλεις [βοήθειαι] ib. 2.8.4.

2. *palm-frond*, as a *badge of victory*, Arist.*MM*1196[a]36, Plu.2.723b, etc.; τὸν φ. τινὶ ἀποδοῦναι Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.175.

3. *date*, Hellanic.56 J., Epich.18, Antiph.65, Ephipp.24; more correctly, τοῦ φοίνικος ὁ καρπός Hdt.1.193; καρπὸςφοίνικος Hermipp.63.22 (hex.); cf. φοινικοβάλανος.

III. ὁ χαμαιρριφής *dwarf-palm*, *Chamaerops humilis*, Thphr.*HP*2.6.11.

2. a Bactrian tree. *Mazri Palm*, *Nannorhops ritchieana*, ib. 4.4.8.

3. a sea-plant, Callophyllis laciniata, ib. 4.6.2, 10.

4. rye-grass, Lolium perenne, Dsc.4.43.

IV. a musical instrument, type of lyre, invented by the Phoenicians, Hdt.4.192, Ephor.4 J., Phillis2 (pl.), Scamon3; but so called because made from the Delian palm, acc. to Semus1, Alc.ap.Cyr. in cod. Matrit. (*GRBS*9.272).

V. the fabulous bird *phoenix*, Hes.*Fr*.171.4, Antiph.175; from Arabia acc. to Hdt.2.73; but from India, Philostr.*VA*3.49: prov., φοίνικος ἔτη βιοῦν Luc.*Herm*.53.

VI. an *ornament*, LXXEz.41.25.

VII. *perfume prepared from the fronds of the date-palm*, Thphr.*Od*.28.

VIII. a *fish*, Ael.*NA*12.24.

IX. a *bandage*, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.11.2.

X. = εὐρόνοτος a south-easterly wind, Agathem.2.7.

XI. φ. ἐν ὁπλῇ, a disease of the hoof, *Hippiatr*.10.

XII. Asclep.Jun.ap.Gal.12.776.4, 10, an eye-salve, Aët.7.116. [In all senses of the word ῑ in gen., but nom. φοῖνιξ, not φοίνιξ, Hdn.Gr.ap.Choerob.*in Thd*.1.292.], Myc. *po-ni-kie* (dat.), *po-ni-ki-pi* (instr. pl.), prob. *palm-tree*.

φοίνιξις, εως, ἡ, = φοινιγμός, Antyll.ap.Orib.7.16.3, Dsc.2.154.

φοίνιος, α, ον also ος, ον, Pi.*I*.4(3).35(53):—poet. Adj., used for φόνιος, when the first syll. is to be long, *of* or *like blood, blood-red*, αἷμα Od.18.97, A.*Th*.737 (lyr.), S.*Ph*.783; δρόσος A.*Ag*.1390; φ. στάλαγμα, i.e. blood, S.*Ant*.1239.

II. *bloody, blood-stained*, φ. ἀλκά, of Ajax, Pi.l.c.; φ. ξυνωρίς, prob. of public and private loss, A.*Ag*.643; χεὶρ φ. S.*Aj*.772; χεῖρες Id.*OT*466 (lyr.); κοπίς prob. for κόνις in Id.*Ant*.601 (lyr.).

2. *bloody*, *murderous*, Σκύλλα A.*Ch*.614 (lyr.); πέπληγμαι .. δήγματι (prob. δάκει) φοινίῳ Id.*Ag*.1164 (lyr.), cf. 1278; φ. Ἄρης S.*El*.96 (anap.); ἔχιδνα Id.*Tr*.770: metaph., φ. σάλος, of pestilence, Id.*OT*24, cf. *Aj*.352.—com. only paratrag., Ar.*Th*.694.

φοινίσκη, ἡ, dim. of φοῖνιξ, *small palm*, *BGU*227.10 (ii A.D.).

φοίνισσα, φοίνισσα, fem. of Φοῖνιξ, φοῖνιξ.

φοινίσσω, E.*Or*.1285 (lyr.), etc.; fut. ξω B.12.165, etc.: (φοινός):—*redden, make red*, αἵματι Ἄρης πόντον φοινίξει Orac.ap.Hdt.8.77, cf. B. l.c.; χεῦμα Καΐκου *Epic.Alex.Adesp*.3.15; σφάγια φ. E. l.c.; φοινίσσουσα παρῇδ᾿ ἐμὰν αἰσχύνᾳ Id.*IA*187 (lyr.):—Pass., *to be* or *become red*, μάστιγινῶτα φοινιχθείς S.*Aj*.110; αἵματι φ. E.*Hec*.151 (anap.); πόντος ναΐοις ἐφοινίσσετο σταλαγμοῖς Tim.*Pers*.33, cf. Hp.*Epid*.7.92; καὶ χρόα φοινίχθην ὑπὸ τὤλγεος Theoc.20.16; νᾶμα δ᾿ ἐφοινίχθη Id.23.61; τεμνόμενοι, φοινισσόμενοι, καόμενοι Porph.*Abst*.1.56:—Med., [σκίλλα] φοινίξατο σάρκα Nic.*Al*.254, cf. Nonn.*D*.34.143.

2. in the perrhaebian dialect, = αἱμάσσω, Arist.*Mir*.843[b]14.

3. causal, θερμὸν ἔρευθος φοινίσσει *causes a* hot *flush*, Opp.*H*.2.428.

II. intr., *become blood-red*, Nic.*Th*.238; ἄνθη μετὰ τοῦ λευκοῦ φοινίσσοντα ἐκ μέρους Dsc.4.159; *empurple*, μόρον S.*Fr*.395.

φοινός, ή, όν, (φόνος) *blood-red*, παρήϊον αἵματι φοινόν Il.16.159: *blood-red*, θυμὸν ἀποπνείων *h.Ap*.362, app. masc. subst., *red poppy*, Lang *Ath.Agora* XXI B19.

2. *deadly*, δάκη, ὄλεθρος, Nic.*Th*.146, 675; ποτόν Id.*Al*.187.

φοινώδης, ες, *of blood-red aspect*, ib. 489.

φοῖς, ἴδος, ἡ, v. φωΐς.

φοιτάζω, = φοιτίζω, Hellad.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.532 B.

° **φοιτᾰλέος**, α, ον also ος, ον, E.*Or*.327 (lyr.) φοιτᾱλ- A.*Pr*.598, E. l.c.:—*roaming wildly about*, Euph.*fr*.97 vGr., Mosch.2.46, Opp.*H*.1.45; φοιταλέαι *distraught*, *AP*9.603 (Antip.)

II. Act., *maddening*, κέντρα A.*Pr*.598 (lyr.); λύσσα E. l.c. μάστιξ Opp.*H*.2.513.—Poet. word.

φοιτᾰλιεύς, έως, ὁ, = sq., Opp.*C*.4.236.

φοιτᾰλιώτης, ου, ὁ, epith. of Bacchus, *the maddener*, *AP*9.524.22.

φοιτάς, άδος, ἡ, = φοιταλέος, of the βάκχαι, E.*Ba*.165 (lyr., pl.)

II. as Adj., φ. ἀγύρτρια, of Cassandra, A.*Ag*.1273; φ. νόσος *madness, frenzy*, S.*Tr*.980 (anap.); φ. πλάνη Lyc.610; φ. ῥιπή, of the *flickering* of fire, Tryph.231; φ. ἐμπορίη, of commerce *by sea*, *AP*7.586 (Jul.): also with neut. Subst., φοιτάσι πτεροῖς on *wandering* wings, E.*Ph*.1024 (lyr.): late also with masc., φοιτάδι μόχθῳ Jo.Gaz.*Ecphr*.1.90; φ. ἵπποι Nonn.*D*.38.260.

III. *much trodden, frequented*, ὁδοί Anon.ap.Suid.

° **φοιτάω**, Il.2.779, etc.; Ion. **-έω** Hdt.1.37, 7.126, Call.*fr*.194.32, 202.67 Pf. (v. Add. in vol. II), (also late, ἐπεφοίτεε Nonn.*D*.1.321); Dor. inf. φοιτῆν Bion*Fr*.2; impf.Dor.3 sg. ἐφοίτη Theoc.2.155; Ep.3 dual φοιτήτην Il.12.266; Ion. φοίτεσκον Asius13.1: Aeol.aor.subj. 2 sg. -άσῃς Sapph.68:—*go to and fro, backwards and forwards*, and generally, with notion of repeated motion, *stalk*; ἀν' ὅμιλον ἐφοίτα θηρὶ ἐοικώς Il.3.449, cf. 13.760; φοίτα δ' ἄλλοτε μὲν πρόσθ' Ἕκτορος, ἄλλοτ' ὄπισθε 5.595; φοίτων ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθακατὰ στρατόν 2.779; ἐφοίτων ἄλλοθεν ἄλλος Od.9.401., cf. 10.119; πάντῃ φοιτήσασα Il.20.6; φοίτα μακρὰ βιβάς 15.686, cf. Od.11539; διὰ νηὸς φ. *keep going* from one part to another, 12.420; ἀφάνης κἀν Ἀΐδα δόμῳ φοιτάσῃς Sapph. l.c.; of birds *on the wing*, Od.2.182, E.*Hipp*.1059, Ion.154 (lyr.); of horses going to feed, Hdt.1.78; of hounds *casting about* for the scent, X.*Cyn*.4.4, 6.19; φοιτᾷς ὑπερπόντιος ἔν τ' ἀγρονόμοις αὐλαῖς, of love *frequenting* both sea and land, S.*Ant*.785 (lyr.), cf. E.*Hipp*.447; of young men *strutting about* to show their persons, λαμπροί τ' ἐν ἥβῃ καὶ πόλεως ἀγάλματα φοιτῶσ' Id.*Fr*.282.11.

2. *roam wildly about*, Il.24.533; οἱ δὲ μεγάλα στενάχοντες φοίτων Od.14.355; φοιτῶν μανιάσιν νόσοις S.*Aj*.59, cf. *OT*476 (lyr.), 1255; hence, *roam about in frenzy* or *ecstacy*, ἐς Διόνυσον, of a Bacchant, *AP*6.172.

3. of sexual intercourse, *go in* to a man or woman, εἰς εὐνὴν φοιτῶντε Il.14.296; πρὸς ἀλλήλους Pl.*R*.390c; πρὸς τὴν γυναῖκα Lys.1.19; παρ' αὐτήν ib. 15; παρὰ τὸν ἑωυτῆς ἄνδρα Hdt.2.111; παρὰ τοὺς δούλους Id.4.1; ἐν περιτροπῇ αἱ γυναῖκες φοιτῶσι τοῖσι Πέρσῃσι Id.3.69.

4. *resort* to a person as a friend, φ. παρά τινα *visit* him, Pl.*Phd*.59d, *Euthd*.295d, *La*.181c, etc.; παρ' ἡμᾶς φ, ὡς παρὰ φίλους Id.*R*.328d; πρὸς τὴν συνουσίαν τινός Id.*Lg*.624a; σφιν ἑκατέρωσε Id.*Grg*.523b.

b. *resort* to a person or place for any purpose, ἐφοίτων παρὰ τὸν Δηϊόκεα .. δικασόμενοι Hdt.1.96; παρά τινα φ. ἐς λόγους Id.7.103; φ. ἔς τε πολέμους καὶ ἐς ἄγρας, ἔς τε ἀγορὴν καὶ ἐξ ἀγορῆς, Id.1.37; ἐς τὰ χρηστήρια Id.6.125; εἰς τὸ ἱερὸν ἑκάστης ἡμέρας Pl.*Lg*.794b; φ. πρὸς τοὺς Ἀθηναίους, of embassies from the subject states, Th.1.95; φοιτᾶν ἐπὶ τὰς θύρας τινός *frequent, wait* at a great man's door, Hdt.3.119, X.*Cyr*.8.1.8, *HG*1.6.10; later, φ. ἐπὶ θύρας Plu.*Aem*.10, Luc.*DMort*.9.2, etc.; ἐπὶ θύραις Plu.*Cat.Mi*.21 (s.v.l.); ἐπὶ τὴν ἐμὴν οἰκίαν Lys.3.29, cf. Aeschin.1.58; εἰς τὸ ἱερόν *IG*7.235.2 (Oropus, iv B.C.); also φ. εἰς συσσίτια Pl.*R*.416e; ἄκλητος φοιτᾷς ἐπὶ δεῖπνον Cratin.45 (anap.), cf. Eup.162 (lyr.); εἰς καπήλου φ. Plu.2.643c; εἰς Ἱπποθωντίδ' ἐφοίτα φυλὴν χορεύσων D.39.23; of a company of actors, φ. τισι εἰς τὴν πόλιν Pl.*Lg*.817a.: abs., of a suitor, φοιτῶν ἐναργὴς ταῦρος, ἄλλοτ' αἰόλος δράκων .. ἄλλοτ' ἀνδρείῳ κύτει βουπρῳρος S.*Tr*.11.

c. of a dream that *visits* one *frequently, haunts* one, ἐν ὀνείρασι φοιτῶσα E.*Alc*.355; πολλάκις μοι φοιτῶν τὸ αὐτὸ ἐνύπνιον Pl.*Phd*.60e.

5. *resort to* a person as a teacher, παρά σε ταῦτα μαθησόμενος Id.*Smp*.206b; παῖς ὢν ἐφοίτας ἐς τίνος διδασκάλου (sc. οἶκον); Ar.*Eq*.1235, cf. Pl.*Prt*.326c, *Alc*.1.109d; τῶν διδασκάλων ὅποι ἐφοιτῶμεν Is.9.28; εἰς τὰ διδασκαλεῖα φ. X.*Cyr*.1.2.6; εἰς παλαίστραν Pl.*Grg*.456d; πρὸς τὰς τοῦ γραμματιστοῦ θύρας Id.*Erx*.398e: later, c. dat., τοῖς μάγοις Philostr.*VA*1.26; διδασκάλοις Jul.*Or*.7.219c: abs., *go to school*, Ar.*Nu*.916, 938 (anap.); ἐδίδασκες γράμματα, ἐγὼ δ' ἐφοίτων D.18.265: οἱ φοιτῶντες the *schoolboys*, Pl.*Lg*.804d, Isoc.15.183.

6. of a physician, *practise*, Hp.*Lex*4.

II. of things, esp. of objects of commerce, *to come in constantly* or *regularly, be imported*, ἐξ ἐσχάτης (sc. Εὐρώπης) ὅ τε κασσίτερος ἡμῖν φοιτᾷ καὶ τὸ ἤλεκτορον Hdt.3.115; κέρεα τὰ ἐς Ἕλληνας φοιτέοντα *which are imported* into Greece, Id.7.126; σῖτος δέ σφι πολλὸς ἐφοίτα corn *came in* to them in plenty, ib. 23, cf. Lys.32.15, X.*HG*1.1.35; *come in*, of tribute or taxes, τάλαντον ἀργυρίου Ἀλεξάνδρῳ ἡμέρης ἑκάστης ἐφοίτα Hdt.5.17, cf. 3.90: generally, ἀκάμας χρόνος .. ἀενάῳ ῥεύματι φ. E.*Fr*.594.2 (anap.); ᾧ μία τις πήρα, μία διπλοΐς, εἷς ἅμ' ἐφοίτασκίπων *travelled*, *AP*7.65 (Antip.); of reports, λόγος ἐφοίτα *was current*, Plu.*Fab*.21; τὸ Σερτωρίου κλέος ἐφοίτα πανταχόσε Id.*Sert*.23; ἀρεταὶ πάντῃ φ. διὰ τῆς φήμης D.S.10.12; of *fits* of pain, ἥδε [νόσος] ὀξεῖα φοιτᾷ καὶ ταχεῖ' ἀπέρχεται S.*Ph*.808, cf. Hes.*Op*.103; of the καταμήνια, Arist.*HA*582b4, *GA*727b27; of *recurrent* καθάρσεις, Id.*HA*583a26; τὰ οὖρα καθαρὰ ἐφοίτα *came* clear, Hp.*Epid*.7.115; ἄνω φοιτᾷ ἡ ὀδύνη Id.*Mul*.1.63; of *recurrent* phenomena, such as rain, snow, hail, Arist.*Mete*.347b12, *Pr*.931a38.

2. of decrees, etc., *to be issued*, *Cod.Just*.1.3.52.11, 1.3.55.2.

φοιτεία, ἡ, = φοίτησις, Theognost.*Can*.25, Suid. (-τία).

φοιτης, ου, ὁ, = κῆρυξ, Hsch.

φοιτησις, εως, ἡ, *regular* or *repeated going*, mostly in pl., αἱ ἐπὶ τὰς θύρας φ. X.*HG*1.6.7; τῶν εἰς τοὺς γάμους καὶ γενέθλια φοιτήσεων *resortings* to marriages .., Pl.*Lg*.784d.

2. *going to school*, ib. 764d (pl.): hence ἐκ φοιτήσεώς τινος of his *school*, Paus.5.17.4.

φοιτητέον, *one must resort*, παρά τινα Pl.*Tht*.161e.

φοιτητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = φοιτητής, Nonn.*D*.4.270: as Adj., = φοιταλέος, φ. Ἔρωτες *in her train*, Coluth.100.

φοιτητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who regularly goes* or *comes*; esp. *disciple, pupil*, Pl.*R*.563a, *Euthd*.295d, Alc.1.109d, *Lg*.779d, Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.17 M., *AP*7.122 (D.L.).

φοιτητός, ή, όν, *frequenting*: φ. μανία ἐπὶ δεῖπνον *Com.Adesp*.782 (prob. anap.).

φοιτίζω, poet. for φοιτάω, Ep.impf. -ίζεσκε *h.Hom*.26.8, cf. Call.*Fr*.9c P., A.R.3.54.

° **φοιτητικός**, ή, όν, *wandering, moving*, Sch.E.*Ph*.1024.

° **φοῖτος**, ὁ, *a repeated going* or *coming*: metaph., *wandering of mind*, σὺν φοίτῳ φρενῶν A.*Th*.661, Sch.A.R.4.55.

φοιτός, late spelling of φυτός (q.v.).

° **φόλετρον**, τό, = φόρετρον, *PSI*1.31.16 (ii A.D.), etc., *PMich*. XV741.5, 11 (vi A.D.).

° **φολιᾶτον**, τό, Lat. *foliatum*, a perfumed oil made from aromatic leaves, *Edict.Diocl*.36.88; see also φουλιᾶτα.

⭘ **φολιᾶτος**, ον, Lat. *foliatus*, *bearing foliage*, ἀρσενίκιον Anon.Alch.318.7.

φολῐδοειδής, ες, *scaly*, Orib.*Fr*.79.

φολῐδόομαι, Pass. *to be covered with scales*, Philum.*Ven*.18.1, 21.1.

φολῐδώδης, ες, = φολιδοειδής, v.l. for φολλικώδης in Hp.*Epid*.4.30.

φολῐδωτός, ή, όν, *clad in scales*, of reptiles, opp. λεπιδωτός (of fishes), Arist.*PA*692b11, cf. *HA*490b24, al.; also of the signs Scorpio and Pisces, Heph.Astr.1.1; θώραξ φ. a coat of mail *of small metal plates overlapping one another*, *scale*-armour, Posidipp.26.8, Arr.*Tact*.3.5 (pl.); φ. χιτών Hld.9.15, v.l. for στολιδ- in X.*Cyr*.6.4.2; φ. φιάλη *ornamented with a pattern of scales*, *Inscr.Délos*1414*a* ii 20, cf. 1416 *A* i 100 (ii B.C.); παροψίδες, ὀξύβαφα, *BGU*781 i 6, ii 14 (i A.D.); also of the catkins of the filbert, μόρια φ. *imbricated*, Thphr.*HP*3.5.6.

⭘ **φολίς**, ίδος, ἡ, *horny scale*, of reptiles, opp. λεπίς (of fishes), Arist.*HA*490b22, *PA*691a16, cf. A.R.1.221, Opp.*C*.3.438, Epic.ap.Sch.Nic.*Th*.257; (= *Suppl.Hell*.1166), but interchanged with λεπίς, D.S.17.105, etc.; φ. χαλκοῦ Hp.*Vid.Ac*.6.

II. *spot on a panther's* or *leopard's skin*, Hld.10.27.

III. φ. λιθοκόλλητος *a ceiling in mosaic work*, D.S.18.26.

IV. a *bandage*, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.20.11.

φολκός, ὁ, dub. sens., prob. *bandy-legged*, epith. of Thersites in Il.2.217; wrongly expld. by Sch. as *squinting*.

⭘ **φολλατώριον**, τό, Lat. *fullatorium*, *fuller's shop*, *PLond*.191.5 (ii A.D.).

φολλικώδης, ες, dub. sens. in Hp.*Epid*.4.30 (cf. φολιδώδης), *full of cavities, spongy*, acc. to Gal.19.153; *scabby*, acc. to Erot., who has **φόλλιξ,** ικος, ἡ, in sense of a *scab*, *leprous sore*.

⭘ **φόλλις**, εως, ὁ, Lat. *follis*, *bellows*, *AP*9.528 (Pall.).

II. *a small coin*, $^{1}/_{288}$ of a *solidus*, *OGI*521.24, al. (Abydos, v/vi A.D.), Procop.*Arc*.25, Suid., Eust.136.13.

2. sum of money equal to 12, 500 denarii, *PBeatty Panop*.2.302 (A.D. 300).

III. *property-tax*, Zos.2.38, *Cod.Just*.12.2.2.

φόλυες κύνες, expld. as πυπποί, with black mouths, Antim.98.

φολύνει· μολύνει, καταπίμπλησιν, Hsch.

φόναξ, ᾶκος, ὁ, *eager for blood*, name of a dog, X.*Cyn*.7.5.

φονάω, Desiderative, *to be athirst for blood*, *to be murderous*, φονᾷ, φονᾷ νόος ἤδη S.*Ph*.1209 (lyr.); φονώσαισιν .. λόγχαις (Boeckh, after Sch., for φονίαισιν) Id.*Ant*.117 (lyr.), cf. Hp.*Virg*.1; ἐοικὼς φονῶντι Ael.*VH*2.44; τῷ ἐξ Ἄρεος φονῶντι ib. 3.9; φονῶν τὸ ὄμμα Philostr.Jun.*Im*.9.

φόνεργάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, = φονεύς, as Adj., Sch.rec.A.*Th*.122.

φόνευμα, ἁτος, τό, *that which is destined for slaughter*, of Ion, E.*Ion*1495 (lyr.)

⭘ **φόνεύς**, ὁ, gen. έως, Ep. ῆος Il.9.632; acc. φονέα (in first foot of trim.) S.*OT*362, 721; in E. φονέᾰ, *Hec*.882: nom.pl. φονέες Lesb.Rh.3.8, Att. φονῆς Antipho 4.2.7; acc. φονέας Id.2.3.8, 4.3.1, Lys.12.96, Call. in *PSI*11.1218*a*32, etc.; but contr. φονεῖς Plu.2.162e:—*slayer*, Il. l.c., 18.335, Od.24.434, Hdt.1.45, etc.; δικαιοτάτου δὲ φονῆος Pisand.10; τῷ φονεῖ τἀδελφοῦ τὴν δεξιὰν δέδωκε Arist.*Ath*.18.6; αὐτόχειρας καὶ φονέας Isoc.4.111; φονέας αὑτῶν self-*murderers*, Lys. l.c.; τοσούτῳ μᾶλλον φονεύς ἐστιν is so much more justly accounted a *murderer*, Antipho 4.3.3; οὐχὶ τὴν ἐμὴν φονέα νομίζων χεῖρα E.*IT*586; ἀκουσίως τινὸς φ. γενέσθαι Pl.*R*.451a; of the sword on which Ajax had thrown himself, S.*Aj*.1026: as fem., μητέρα φονέα οὖσαν Antipho 1.3 (ὁ φ., even of a woman, ib. 20), see also φονής.

2. σοῦ φονέως μεμνημένος you, my *destroyer*, S.*OC*1361.

3. metaph., τῆς ὑμετέρας εὐσεβείας φονῆς Antipho 4.2.7.

φόνεύσιμος, η, ον, *that may be slain*, Sch.BT Il.22.13.

φόνευτέον, *one must kill*, Lib.*Or*.46.10.

φόνευτής, οῦ, ὁ, = φονεύς Lxx4Ki.9.31, Pr.22.13.

φόνευτικός, ή, όν, *murderous*, *deadly*, Sch.Nic.*Th*.1, etc.

φόνεύτρια, ἡ, fem. of φονευτής, *murderess*, Sch.E.*Or*.260.

⭘ **φόνεύω**, *murder*, *kill*, τινα Hdt.1.35, 211, al., A.*Th*.340 (lyr.), S.*OT*716, etc.; c. dupl. acc., [φόνον] φ. τινά Sch.E.*Hec*.335: abs., καὶ τίς φονεύει; S.*Ant*.1174, cf. *El*.34, οὐ φονεύσεις LxxEx.20.15:—Pass., *to be slain*, Pi.*P*.11.17, E.*IA*1317 (lyr.), Th.8.95.

2. of an animal, considered legally as a murderer, ἐὰν .. ζῷον .. τι φονεύσῃ τινά Pl.*Lg*.873e.

3. *stain with blood*, φασγάνῳ δέρην E.*IA*875 (troch.).

II. *slaughter* animals, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.4.

φόνή, ἡ, always, exc. in Suid., in pl., *carnage*, esp. on the field of battle, ἀσπαίροντας ἐν ἀργαλέῃσι φονῇσιν Il.10.521; ἐν φοναῖς καλῶς πεσόντ' A.*Ag*.447 (lyr.); ἐν φοναῖς πεπτῶτ' ἄθαπτον S.*Ant*.696; ἔτι ἐν τῇσι φονῇσι ἐόντας Hdt.9.76; κομισθέντα ἐκ τῶν φονῶν Ael.*NA*5.1; also of slain beasts, θηρὶ μαχέσσασθαι ἕλικος βοὸς ἀμφὶ φονῇσιν Il.15.633; ἐν φοναῖς θηροκτόνοις E.*Hel*.154.

II. *blood shed by slaying*, θῆκέ τ' Αἴγισθον ἐν φοναῖς laid him weltering *in his blood*, Pi.*P*.11.37, cf. Ael.*NA*1.18, 3.21; φονῶν is prob. for φόνων in S.*El*.11, *Tr*.558; so ἑρπετὰ καὶ δάκετα .. ὑπ' ἐμᾶς πτέρυγος ἐν φοναῖς ὄλλυται come to a *bloody* end, Ar.*Av*.1070 (lyr., paratrag.); ποίῳ δὲ κἀπελύσατ' ἐν φοναῖς τρόπῳ; what was the manner of her *bloody* end? S.*Ant*.1314; φοναῖς *murderously*, ib. 1003 (expld. as Adj. by Sch., cf. φονός).

φόνής, Arc. for φονεύς, *IG*5(2).262.26, 30 (Mantinea, v B.C.).

φόνικός, ή, όν, *inclined to slay*, *murderous*, γένος -ώτατον Th.7.29, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.252c, D.S.18.33, J.*BJ*2.21.1 (Sup.), Ael.*VH*14.41 (Comp.), Hierocl.*in CA*11p.440 M., etc.; φ. ὀδίκημα *blood*-guiltiness, Lycurg.52; τὸ φ. *a murderous disposition*, Ael.*VH*2.17, 6.8; οἱ-ώτατοι (sc. πυρετοί) *most malignant*, Hp.*Judic*.7. Adv.

φόνκῶς Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1014.37, Poll.6.192; πολεμεῖν Polyaen.4.3.30: Comp. -ώτερον J.*BJ*4.9.10; -ωτέρως Lyd.*Ost*.56.

II. *of murder* or *homicide*, φ. δίκαι trials *for homicide*, Antipho 4.1.1, Arist.*Pol*.1275b10; φ. νόμοι laws *respecting homicide*, D.9.44, 21.43; φ. δικαστήριον Arist.*Pol*.1300b24; τὰ φ. *murderous acts*, *homicides*, Isoc.4.40, Arist.*Pol*.1269a1, 1274b24.

⭘ **φόνιος**, ον, also ος, α, ον A.*Ch*.312 (anap.), S.*Tr*.831 (lyr.), poet. Adj. (cf. φοίνιος), the prose form being φονικός, *bloody*, φ. σταγόνες A.*Ch*.400 (anap.); τραῦμα E.*Rh*.750 (anap.).

II. *blood-stained*, χεῖρες A.*Eu*.317 (anap.); φ. πέλεκυς S.*El*.99 (anap.); ὄνυξ E.*Hel*.1089, etc.

2. *murderous, deadly*, δράκων A.*Pers*.82 (lyr.); πληγή Id.*Ch*.312 (anap.); Ἀΐδας S.*OC*1689 (lyr.); ὁρμά Ar.*Av*.345 (lyr.): metaph., φ. ἄλγεα Pi.*Fr*.132; ἄχεα E.*Ph*.1031 (lyr.): γῆρας Id.*HF*649 (lyr., s.v.l.): neut. pl. as Adv., φόνια δερκόμενον Ar.*Ra*.1337 (lyr.).

3. of actions, etc., *murderous*, ἀγών E.*Or*.334 (lyr.) Arist.*Fr*.674 (pl.); ἔργα φ. deeds *of blood*, E.*El*.1178 (lyr.); φ. κατάραι ib. 1324 (lyr.); for φονίᾳ νεφέλᾳ, S.*Tr*.831 (lyr.), v. νεφέλη I. 2, adv. φονίως, Sch.E.*Tr*.539.

φονοειδής, ές, *blood-coloured*, Zos.Alch.p.216 B.

φονοεις, εσσα, εν, *sanguinary*, φάλαγξ *Epigr.Gr*.874*a*8 (Cyzicus).

φονοκτονέω, *pollute with murder* or *blood*, LXXNu.35.33, Ps.105(106).38.

φονοκτονία, ἡ, *deed of murder*, ib. 1Ma.1.24.

φονοκτόνος, ον, *murdering, slaughtering*, Hsch. s.v. φονίαις.

φονολῐβής, ές, *blood-dripping*, θρόνος A.*Eu*.164 (lyr.); φ. τύχα *murder*, Id.*Ag*.1427 (lyr.).

φονορῦτος, ον, *blood-reeking*, Id.*Th*.938 (lyr.).

φόνος, ὁ, (θείνω) *murder, slaughter*, τεύξασα πόσει φόνον Od.11.430; τοίσδεσσι φόνον καὶ κῆρα φυτεύει 2.165; φ. ῥάπτειν 16.379; μερμηρίζειν 2.325; ὁρμαίνειν 4.843; σμικρῇσι φόνον φέρει ὀρνίθεσσι Il.17.757, etc.; φόνον πράσσειν Pi.*N*.3.46; ἀκούσιον φ. ἐξεργάσασθαι Pl.*Lg*.869a; βουλεῦσαί τινι S.*Aj*.1055; ἔθουφόνον Id.*OC*542 (lyr.); ἐκπορίζειν E.*Ion*114; of arrows, φ. προπέμπειν S.*Ph*.105; τὸν Δωριέος τρὸς Ἐγεσταίων φόνον ἐκπρήξασθαι exact vengeance for the *killing* .., Hdt.7.158; κατὰ ζῴων φόνου καὶ μὶ φόνου ὧδε ἔχει *killing* or not-*killing*, Democr.257; in poet. phrases, φ. συρίζειν, κινύρεσθαι, πνεῖν, A.*Pr*.357 (s.v.l.), Th.123 (lyr.), *Ag*.1309; φ. τινός the *murder* of .., Id.*Eu*.580, etc.; φ. Ἑλληνικὸς μέγιστος *slaughter* of Greeks, Hdt.7.170; ὅμαιμος αὐθέντης φ. A.*Eu*.212; πατρῷος S.*El*.955; πολύκερως, ἄρνειος φ., Id.*Aj*.55, 309; ἐπὶ φόνῳ πράσσεις φόνον E.*Or*.1579, cf. *HF*1084 (lyr.); γέρων φ. μηκέτ᾽ ἐν δόμοις τέκοι A.*Ch*.805 (lyr.), etc.; ὁ ὑπὸ Θήβης Ἀλεξάνδρου φ. Plu.2.856a; ὁ κατὰ τῶν πολιτῶν φ. D.S.19.8, ἐν φόνῳ μαχαίρας LXXEx.17.13, De.13.15(16), 20.13; without ἐν, Nu.21.24, pl., φόνοι τ᾽ ἀνδροκτασίαι τε Od.11.612 (personified in Hes.*Th*.228); ἔμφυλοι φ. ἀνδρῶν Thgn.51, cf. S.*OC*962.

2. in law, *murder, homicide*, δικάζειν τοὺς βασιλέας αἰτιῶν φόνου LexDracontisap.*IG*1^2.115.12; φόνου διώκειν τινά Antipho 6.9; δικάζειν δίκας φόνου Id.5.11; παραδοῦναι φόνου δίκην Id.6.42; ἁλῶναι Id.5.59, etc.; φεύγειν Lycurg.133 (poet., παίδων φόνον φεύγουσα fleeing from .. E.*Med*.795); ἔνοχοι τῷ φόνῳ Antipho 1.11; φόνου ὑπόδικος D.54.25; φόνου καθαρός, ἁγνος, Pl.*R*.451b, *Lg*.759c: ἀκούσιος φ. D.23.72; φόνων ἀπέχεσθαι Ar.*Ra*.1032 (anap.); αἱ τῶν φ. δίκαι Pl.*Lg*.778d; φόνοι .. φόνοις δεόμενοι καθαίρεσθαι ib. 870c, al.; λαγχάνονται αἱ τοῦ φ. δίκαιπρὸς [τὸν βασιλέα] Arist.*Ath*.57.2.

3. *death as a punishment*, φ. προκεῖσθαι δημόλευστον S.*Ant*.36.

4. *blood when shed, gore*, ἂμ φόνον, ἂν νέκυας Il.10.298; κέατ᾽ ἐν φόνῳ 24.610; ἐρευγόμενοι φόνον αἵματος 16.162; φ. κέχυται γυναίκων Alc.*Fr*.153 Lobel; φόνον κεύθειν Emp.100.4; μέλανι ῥαίνων φόνῳ πεδίον Pi.*I*.8(7).55; φόνου κηκίς A.*Ch*.1012; ἐμοῦσα θρόμβους οὓς ἀφείλκυσας φόνου Id.*Eu*.184; σταγόνες S.*OT*1278; σταλαγμοί E.*Hec*.241; χεῖρα χραίνεσθαι φόνῳ S.*Aj*.43; of a sacrifice, ταυρείου φόνου A.*Th*.44; Ἕλλην οὗ καταστάζει φ. E.*IT*72; rarely in Prose of *blood*, Hp.*Morb*.2.73.

5. *corpse*, πρὶν ἴδω τὸν Ἑλένας φόνον .. κείμενον E.*Or*.1357 (lyr.); ἐπὶ φόνῳ χαμαι πετεῖ ματρός ib. 1491 (lyr.).

6. *rascal that deserves death, gallows-bird*, a Dorian phrase, *EM*662.4.

II. of the agent or instrument of slaughter, φόνον ἔμμεναι ἡρώεσσι to be *a death* to heroes, Il.16.144, cf. Od.21.24; of poison, Mim.*Oxy*.413.180.

III. = ἀτρακτυλίς, Thphr.*HP*6.4.6.

φονός, ἡ, *murderess*, τὰν Πελίαο φονόν Pi.*P*.4.250 (φόνον codd.).

II. φονός, ή, όν, *murderous*, dub. in S.*Ant*.1003 (v. φονή II).

φονουργός, όν, *murderous*, Sch.rec.S.*El*.1150.

φονόω, *stain with blood*, πεφονωμένον ἔγχος Opp.*C*.4.192.

-φόντης, = φονεύς, only in compds., e.g. Ἀργει-, βροτο-φόντης, etc.

φονώδης, ες, *like blood*, ὀσμὴ φ. a smell *as of blood*, Thphr.*HP*6.4.6.

II. *bloodthirsty*, LXX4Ma.10.17; βλέπειν φονῶδές τι Alciphr.3.21.

III. Medic., *deadly, malignant*, πυρετός Hp.*Morb*.2.67.

φοξῖνος, ὁ, a river-fish, perh. *minnow*, Arist.*HA*567^{a}31, 568^{a}21, Mnesim.4.33 (anap.).

φοξίχειλος [ῐ], ον, *narrowing towards the lip, narrower at the brim than below*, κύλιξ Semon.27.

φοξός, ή, όν, *pointed*, φοξὸς ἔην κεφαλήν he was *peaked* in the head, had a *sugar-loaf* head, Il.2.219, cf. Hp.*Epid*.6.1.2, Arist.*Phgn*.812^{a}8, *AP*10.8 (Arch.), Sor.1.102, Gal.*UP*9.17; [κύλικες] φοξαὶ τὸ χεῖλος (cf. foreg.) Ath.11.480d.

φοξότης, ντος, ἡ, *pointedness, tapering shape* of head, Gal.17(1).822.

φορά, Ion. **φορή,** ἡ: (φέρω):—A. as *an act*,

I. (from Act.) *carrying*, φορᾶς .. φθόνησις οὐ γενήσεται there shall be no refusal *to carry thee*, S.*Tr*.1212; ἐν φορᾷ, i.e. in *their arms*, Id.*Fr*.327; θυρώτοιν φορᾶς payment *for carrying* .., *IG*4^2(1).102.305 (Epid., iv B.C.); ψήφου φ. *casting* one's vote, E.*Supp*.484, cf. Pl.*Lg*.949a; ἡ φ. καθάπερ πεττῶν *movement* as of the men in draughts, ib. 739a.

b. *gestation*, τριετὴς φ. cf. in *IG*4^2(1).121.10 (Epid., iv B.C.).

2. *bringing in* of money, *payment*, χρημάτων Th.1.96; δασμοῦ, δασμῶν, Pl.*Lg*.706b, X.*Cyr*.8.6.16; αἱ ὑπόλοιποι φοραί the remaining *instalments*, Lys.*Fr*.1.4, cf. *Ostr. Bodl*. iii 280 (i A.D.), al.

b. φ. ἐργάτου, = *latura*, perh. a workman's *pay*, *Gloss*. (*latura* is also glossed φόρετρον, ibid.; also *onus, sarcina*, ibid.).

c. *fare, freight*, πόσητις ἡ φ.; Eup.271, cf. Ar.*Fr*.300.

3. *bringing forth, productiveness*, καρποῦ Thphr.*CP*3.14.5; opp. ἀφορία, Pl.*R*.546a, cf. Arist.*GA*750^{a}23; of animals, Ael.*NA*17.40; πτηνῶν *Gp*.1.8.9.

II. (from Pass. φέρομαι) *being borne* or *carried along, motion*, of the universe and heavenly bodies, ἡ .. θεία τοῦ ὄντος φ. Pl.*Cra*.421b, cf. *Ti*.39b, 81a; ἡ σύμπασαοὐρανοῦ ὁδὸς καὶ φ. Id.*Lg*.897c; ἡ τῶν ἄστρων φ. καὶ ἡλίου Id.*Grg*.451c; ἄστρων φοραί Id.*Smp*.188b; χειρῶν φ. Hp.*Prog*.4; σφαίρας φοραί Pl.*Lg*.898b; ἡ φ. καὶ κίνησις Id.*Cra*.434c, *Tht*.152d; χρόνος .. μέτρον φορᾶς Id.*Def*.411b; τύχη φ. ἀδήλου εἰς ἄδηλον ibid.; defined by Arist. as = κίνησις κατὰ τόπον, Ph.243^{a}8, cf. *GC*319^{b}32; κίνησίς ποθέν ποι Id.*EN*1174^{a}30; γένεσίς ποθέν ποι Id.*Cael*.311^{b}33; φορᾷἰέναι Pl.*R*.617b; κυκλεῖσθαι .. τὴν αὐτήν φ. ib. a; μιαν φορὰν κινεῖται Id.*Plt*.269e; τό τάχος τῆς φ. Epicur.*Ep*.1p.10 U.

2. *range*, φ. ἀκοντίου Antipho 3.2.5.

3. *rapid motion, rush*, πινέτω κατὰ φορὰν ἡμικοτύλιον let him drink half a cotyle at a *draught*, Hp.*Int*.35; γαστρὸς φοραί Thphr.*Fr*.10.3.

4. of persons, *impulse*, ἡ τοῦ πλήθους φ. Plb.10.4.3; ἄλογος φ. Id.30.2.4; ἀκολουθήσομεν ἀλόγως ταῖς τῶν πολλῶν φ. Epicur.*Nat*.127 G.; πρὸς τὸν νεωτερισμόν Plu.*Galb*.4; παῖς .. φορᾶς μεστός Id.*Them*.2; στρατηγός μεστὸς φορᾶς Lib.*Or*.49.19: pl., ib. 1.2; also, *forceful flow* of narrative, Luc.*Dem.Enc*.7.

b. *tendency, line* of thought or action, κατὰ τὰς φ. τῶν Στωϊκῶν on Stoic *lines*, Phld.*Rh*.2.296 S., cf. Id.*Herc*.1251.19, Luc.*Par*.29.

5. φ. πραγμάτων *force* of circumstances, D.18.271: *forceful quality*, ἡ τοῦ οἴνου [ὑγρότης] φ. ἔχει πολλὴν καὶ δύναμιν Plu.2.132e; φορᾶς σωματικῆς εἰς ἡμᾶς γιγνομένης, of the *influences* of the stars, Plot.2.3.2; ἄχρις οὗ φ. γένηται, of a *favourable wind*, Plu.*Mar*.37; *favour*, τοῦ βασιλέως Philostr.*VS*2.32.

6. *time, occasion*, τέντε ἢ ἕξ φορὰς τὸν μῆνα Dsc.*Eup*.2.2 (interpol.), cf. Tz.*H*.13.58.

B. as *a thing, that which is borne*, esp.

1. *load, freight, burden*, μίαν φ. ἐνεγκεῖν Plu.*Ant*.68.

2. *rent, tribute*, X.*Cyr*.3.1.34: pl., *contributions*, D.21.101; φέροντα σωτηρίας φορὰν πλήρη τῇ πατρίδι Id.25.21; of the *contribution* to an ἔρανος, Antiph.124.9, Hyp.*Ath*.11; of *contributions* in kind, οἴνου φορὴ ἐς τὰ ψυκτήρια *SIG*57.44 (*Milet*, v B.C.).

3. *that which is brought forth, fruit, produce, crop*, κατανοήσας ἐλαιῶν φορὰν ἐσομένην *a large crop*, Arist.*Pol*.1259^{a}11, cf. *HA*553^{a}22, ^{b}23; σίτου φ. καὶ τῶν ἄλλων καρπῶν *SIG*589.30 (Magn.Mae., ii B.C.); ἡ τοῦ Νείλου φ. τε καὶ αὔξησις *CPHerm*.6.4 (iii A.D.): metaph., φορὰ προδοτῶν *a large crop* of traitors, D.18.61, D.S.16.54, Men.*Pk*.533 S.; ῥητόρων Aeschin.3.234; φ. γάρ τίς ἐστιν ἐν τοῖς γένεσιν ἀνδρῶν *a succession of crops*, Arist.*Rh*.1390^{b}25.

φοράδην [ᾰ], Dor. **-άδαν,** Adv. *borne along, borne* or *carried in a litter* or the like, as a sick person, E.*Andr*.1166 (anap.), Rh.888 (anap.), *IG*4^{2}(1).122.27 (Epid., iv B.C.); φ. ἦλθον οἴκαδε D.54.20; φ. ἀνακομίζεσθαι, ἐκκομίζεσθαι, D.C.56.45, Luc.*DMort*.14.5; ἐν κλινιδίῳ φ. κομισθείς Plu.*Cor*.24.

2. *with rushing motion, violently*, S.*OT*1310 (anap.).

φοράδιον, τό, Dim. of φοράς II, *POxy*.922.9 (vi A.D.), *PKlein Form*.1096 (vi A.D.).

φορακιώδης, v. φαρκιδώδης.

° **φοράριος**, ὁ, perh. *shopkeeper*, fr. Lat. **forarius IGRom*.3.93 (written -ις, Sinope), cf. φόρος (B).

φοράς, άδος, ἡ, *fruitful*, Thphr.*HP*4.16.2.

II. Subst., *broodmare*, *PHolm*.2.32, 9.11, *PLond*.1821.81, Hsch.

φορβᾰδικός, ή, όν, *characteristic of the* '*herd*', ὅσον ἔνεστι τῇ ψυχῇ φ. καὶ ἀγελαῖον καὶ ἀξύνετον λόγου Plu.2.713b.

φορβαία, ἡ, late form of φορβειά, LXXJb.40.20(25), Hsch.

φορβαῖος, α, ον, *giving pasture*, ὄρη Call.*Lav.Pall*.50.

φορβάμων [ᾱ], ονος, ὁ, ἡ, = φορβάς I, *Hymn.Is*.9.

φορβαντα· ἰατρικὰ φάρμακα, Hsch.

φορβάς, άδος, ὁ, ἡ, (φέρβω) *giving pasture* or *food*, φ. γαῖα *bounteous* earth, S.*Ph*.700 (lyr.); but φ. γῆ land *that nourished* me, Id.*Fr*.300.

II. *out at grass, grazing*, φορβάδες ἵπποι, opp. τροφίαι (horses kept in the stable), Arist.*HA*604^{a}22; πῶλος ὅπως ἅμα ματέριφορβάδι E.*Ba*.167 (lyr.); οἷον .. πώλους ἐν ἀγέλῃ νεμομένους φορβάδας τοὺς νέους κέκτησθε Pl.*Lg*.666e; αἴξ Nic.*Th*.925; σύες A.R.2.1024: abs., *mare*, Opp.*C*.1.386, *Hippiatr*.15, Epic. in *BKT*5(1).112.

2. metaph. of *women who support themselves* by prostitution, Pi.*Fr*.122.15, S.*Fr*.720, cf. Poll.7.203.

φορβᾰσία, ἡ, = φορβειά I, Suid.

° **φορβειά**, ἡ, (φέρβω), written **φορβεά** *PCair.Zen*.781.16 (iii B.C.), Sor.*Fasc*.14, al.; **φορβέα** cod. Hsch.; also **φορβαία** (q.v.):— *halter* for horses, camels, etc., τῆς ἐπιφατνιδίας φ. X.*Eq*.5.1; περιεζῶσθαι τὴν φ. Arist.*Pol*.1324^{b}16; οἱ ἵπποι ἀπὸ φορβειᾶς ἄγονται Str.15.1.52; ἐκ φ. ἕλκειν [ὄνον] Luc.*Asin*.51, *PCair.Zen*.781.12, *PHib*.211.17 (both iii B.C.), *PMich*. XV717 (iii A.D.).

II. kind of halter used by players of wind instruments to support the mouthpiece agaisnt the lips, Ar.*V*.582, Plu.2.456b; in fig. phr., app. w. ref. to lack of restraint, ἀγρίαις φύσαισι φορβειᾶς ἄτερ S.*fr*.768 R.

III. a *bandage*, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.39 tit., Sor. l.c., Paul.Aeg.6.92, form *φορβηϝια, Myc. *po-qe-wi-ja*.

° **φορβή**, ἡ, *pasture, food*, in Hom. only of horses and asses, *fodder, forage*, Il.5.202, 11.562; of men, καρποὺς ἐς φ. κατατίθεσθαι Hdt.1.202, cf. 4.121, al. πληρωθέντες φορβῆς καὶ οἴνου Id.1.211, cf. S.*Ph*.43, 162 (anap.); of birds of prey, ὄρνισι φ. παραλίοις γενήσεται Id.*Aj*.1065, cf. Ar.*Av*.348 (lyr.). Myc. *po-qa*.

2. metaph., *fuel*, *AP*5.238 (Paul. Sil.).

φορβια· φάρμακα, οἱ δὲ **φόρβα,** Hsch.

φορβιον, τό, a plant, *Salvia Horminum*, Gal.12.152; cf. φορμίον.

φορβον· ἀπάνονα, Hsch.

φορβόν, τό, = φορβή: pl., φορβά, τά, Orph.*A*.1113; φόρβα Hsch. s.v. φόρβια.

φορβυτα· οὖλα (Elean), Id.

° **φορβιοπώλης**, ου, ὁ, *seller of* φόρβιον, or perh. *of fodder*, *POxy*.1037.4 (v A.D.; πορβιο-).

φοργάνη· ἡ ἀραιότης, Hsch.

φορεᾱφόρος or **φορειᾱφόρος,** ὁ, *litter-bearer*, Plu.*Galb*.25, D.L.5.73; **φοριοφόρος,** *Gloss*.

φόρεθρον, v. φόρετρον.

φορειά, ἡ, = βόρβορος, Hdn.Gr.1.291; cf. Lat. *foria*.

φορεῖον, τό, (φορά, φέρω) *litter, sedan-chair*, Din.1.36, Plb.30.25.18 (pl.), Sor.1.49, Plu.*Eum*.14, D.L.5.41, etc.; written **φόριον,** LXX2Ma.3.27.

2. *beast of burden*, ib. Ge.45.17.

II. *porter's wages*, Poll.7.133.

φορεμα, ατος, τό, later form for φόρημα, Phot., Suid. s.v. φάκελλος.

φορεσις, εως, ἡ, *wearing of apparel*, Id. s.v. τριβή, Sch.Ar.*Av*.156.

φορέσκω, = φορέω, φέρω, *bring*, [οἷς] κλέος οἶδα φορέσκειν Ramsay *studies in the Eastern Roman Provinces* p.128.

φορετρίζω, *load* beasts of burden, *POxy*.1069.16 (iii A.D., prob.); *convey* (written **φολ-**), ib. 1589.16 (iv A.D.).

φορετρον, τό, *expenses of transport*, *PCair.Zen.*13.2 (iii B.C.), Wilcken *Chr.*30 i 7 (iii/ii B.C.), *Ostr. Bodl.*ii 14 (ii/i B.C.), Poll.7.133, etc.; also **φόρεθρον,** *Gloss.*

2. *transport, carriage*, *BGU*2269.9 (A.D. 138/9). See also φόλετρον.

φορεύς, gen. έως, Ep. ῆος, ὁ, *bearer, carrier*, Il.18.566, A.R.1.132.

II. *litter-bearer*, Plu.*Art.*22.

III. [ἵππος] φ. *pack* horse, *sumpter*-horse, Id.*Aem.*19.

IV. *shield-strap*, Hsch.

φορεύω, = sq., Hsch.

φορέω, Ep. subj. 3 sg. φορέῃσι Od.5.328, 9.10; Ep. inf. φορῆναι (as if form *φόρημι) Il.2.107, 7.149, Od.17.224; φορήμεναι Il.15.310: impf. ἐφόρε͞ον Od.22.456, 3 sg. ἐφόρει Il.4.137; Ion. φορέεσκον 2.770, 13.372: fut. φορήσω *Scol.*9 (cf. Ar.*Lys.*632), X.*Vect.*4.32; later φορέσω LXXPr.16.23: aor. ἐφόρησα *IG*4^2(1).121.95 (Epid., iv B.C.), Call.*Dian.*213, Ep. φόρησα Il.19.11, (δια-, ἐκ-) Is.6.43, 42; later ἐφόρεσα LXXSi.11.5, f.l. in Is.4.7, Aristid.*Or.*48(24).80, *Sammelb.*7247.33 (iii/iv A.D.):—Med., fut. φορήσομαι Hsch.; in pass. sense, Plu.2.398d: aor. ἐφορησάμην (ἐξ-) Is.6.39:—Pass., Aeol. pres. φορήμεθα Alc.18.4: aor. ἐφορήθην (ἐν-) Plu.2.703b: pf. πεφόρημαι Pl.*Ti.*52a; plpf. τεφόρητο Orph.*A.*816:—Frequentat. of φέρω, implying *repeated* or *habitual* action, ἵπποι οἳ φορέεσκον ἀμύμονα Πηλεΐωνα Il.2.770, cf. 10.323; τά τε νῆες φορέουσι Od.2.390; of a slave, ὕδωρ ἐφόρει 10.358, cf. Il.6.457; μέθυ οἰνοχόος φ. Od.9.10; θαλλὸν ἐρίφοισι φ. 17.224; of the wind, *bear to and fro, bear along*, ἄνεμος ἄχνας φορέει Il.5.499, cf. 21.337, Od.5.328; σώματα .. κύμαθ' ἁλὸς .. φορέουσι 12.68; τόφρα δέ μ' αἰεὶ κῦμα φ. 6.171; so ἀγγελίας ἐφόρεε *conveyed* messages *habitually, served as a messenger*, Hdt.3.34 (nisi leg. ἐσεφόρεε); φ. θρεπτήρια, of Oedipus *carrying about* food in a wallet, like a beggar, S.*OC*1262; λόγχαν ἔτη ἐφόρησε ἓξ ἐν τᾶ γνάθῳ *IG*4^2(1).121.95 (Epid., iv B.C.): abs., ἐγ γαστρὶ ἐφόρει τρία ἔτη *was pregnant*, ib. 14:—Pass., v. infr. II.

b. prob. of road or door, *lead to* (as φέρω A VII 1), Call.*fr.*504 Pf.

2. most commonly of clothes, armour, and the like, *bear constantly, wear*, [σκῆπτρον] ἐν παλάμῃς φ. δικασπόλοι Il.1.238; μίτρης ἣν ἐφόρει 4.137; θώρηξχάλκεος, ὃν φορέεσκε 13.372, cf. Od.15.127, Hdt.1.71, etc.; φ. ἐσθήματα S.*El.*269; στολάς Id.*OC*1357; ζεῦγος ἐμβάδων Ar.*Eq.*872; ἱμάτιον Id.*Pl.*991, Pl.*Tht.*197b; δακτύλιον Ar.*Pl.*883.

3. of features, qualities, etc., of mind or body, *possess, hold, bear*, ἀγλαΐας φ. to be pompous or splendid, Od.17.245; φ. ὄνομα S.*Fr.*658; ἦθος Id.*Ant.*705; δόξαν *Arch.Pap.*1.220 (ii B.C.); ἕνα γομφίον μόνον φ. Ar.*Pl.*1059; γλῶτταν Pl.Com.51; ἀπόνοιαν φορεῖς you are mad, *PGrenf.*1.53.15 (iv A.D.); with gen. or adj. added, σκέλεα φ. γεράνου Hdt.2.76; ἰσχυρὰς φ. τὰς κεφαλάς Id.3.12, cf. 101; ποδώκη τὸν τρόπον φ. *Trag.Adesp.*519; γένειον διηλιφὲς φ. S.*Fr.*564; ὑπόπτερον δέμας φ. E.*Hel.*619; λῆμα θούριον φ. Ar.*Eq.*757; ῥύγχος φ. ὕειον Anaxil.11; καλάμινα σκέλη φ. Pl.Com.184; ὥσπερ σέλινον οὖλα τὰ σκέλη φ. *Com.Adesp.*208; τὸ στόμ' ὡς κομψὸν φ. Alex.98.21 (troch.).

4. *bear, suffer*, Phld.*Lib.*pp.59, 62 O. (dub.l. in both), Plu.2.692d, Opp.*C.*1.298.

5. of Time, *extend, last*, ἃ φορεῖ ἐπὶ ἡμέρας δεκαπέντε dub.sens. in *PFlor.*384.54 (v A.D.).

II. Pass., *to be borne along*, ἐν ῥοθίοις A.*Th.*362 (lyr.); φορούμενος πρὸς οὖδας S.*El.*752; κόνις δ' ἄνω φορεῖθ' ib. 715; ἄνω τε καὶ κάτω φ. E.*Supp.*689; πολλοῖς διαύλοις κυμάτων φ. Id.*Hec.*29, cf. Plu.2.398d; πεφορημένον ἀεί always *in motion*, Pl.*Ti.*52a: hence, *to be storm-tossed*, νᾶϊ φορήμεθα σὺν μελαίνᾳ Alc.18.4, cf. Ar.*Pax*144; ποσσὶ φ. Theoc.1.83, cf. Bion1.23: metaph., δόξαις φορεῖται τοπαζόμενα Pl.*Epin.*976a.

2. *to be carried away*, Th.2.76; simply, *to be shifted*, Dam.*Pr.*293.

III. Med., *fetch for oneself, fetch regularly*, E.*El.*309; λευκανίηνδε φορεύμενος *putting* food into *one's* mouth, A.R.2.192.

φορηδόν, Adv. *bearing like a bundle*, φ. ἄρασθαί τι Luc.*Tim.*21.

φορημα, ατος, τό, *that which is carried, load*, S.*Ph.*474; φ. φρυγάνων Aen.Tact.29.7; metaph., *burden*, A.*Fr.*392, E.*Fr.*643; ἄσηρον φ. Hp.*Art.*35; οἷον φ. ὁ φόβος X.*Cyr.*3.1.25, cf. *Hier.*8.10.

2. *that which is worn*, Poll.7.95: hence of ornament or dress, βουβάλια, καρπῶν .. φορήματα *worn* upon the wrists, Diph.59; ἡ χλαῖνα ἡρωϊκὸν φ. Ammon.*Diff.*p.140 V., cf. Phld.*Piet.*17, D.H.2.72, Plu.*Dem.*30, Luc.*Dem.Enc.*21; σκῆπτρον, βασιλικὸν φ. Corn.*ND*9, etc.

3. of a harp, Paus.9.30.2.

4. = Lat. *ferculum,* as borne in triumphs, Plu.*Sull.*38, Luc.37.

II. collect. for οἱ φορεῖς, Plb.8.29.7.

φορήμεναι, φορῆναι, v. φορέω.

φορησις, εως, ἡ, *wearing*, τῶν πιλωτῶν D.H.2.64; ἱματίου Aeschin.Socr.41.

II. = φορά A. II, *being borne*, D.H.2.49.

φορητέος, έα, έον, *bearable*, κακά Procop.*Goth.*23.

φορητικός, ή, όν, *producing motion*, φ. αἰθέριος οὐσία Theo Sm.p.149 H.

φορητός, ή, όν, also ός, όν E.*Hipp.*443, Luc.*Salt.*27:

I. *borne, carried*, φορητὰ κυμάτεσσιν Pi.*Fr.*88.1; φ. ὕδωρ Str.3.2.8; φ. ὑπὸ (v.l. ἐπὶ) δελφίνων Plu.2.163c; of the planets, Poll.4.156.

2. *to be carried, moveable*, οἰκίαι Ph.2.238; ἱερόν ib. 146: metaph., ἄστατος καὶ φ. *constantly moving*, Id.1.219; [φύσις] μετάβολος καὶ φ. Plu.2.428b; τὸ τῆς φύσεως φ. Hierocl.*in CA*7p.429 M.

II. *bearable, endurable*, A.*Pr.*979; Κύπρις γὰρ οὐ φορητός E. l.c. φορητὸς ἡ ᾠδή Luc. l.c., cf. Tim.23, Jul.*Gal.*201e; ἐμβολὴ οὐ φ. *irresistible*, Arr.*Tact.*12.10.

φορί τὸν ὑπὲρ τοῦ ἀγροῦ σῖτον, Hsch. (cf. φορικός).

φόριγγες, αἱ, *truffles*, Hsch.

φορικός, ή, όν, (φόρος) *rendered as tribute*, σῖτος *PPetr.*2p.62 (iii B.C.); ὄλυρα *PTeb.*823.11 (ii B.C.); neut. pl. φορικά *POxy.*807 (i B.C./i A.D.).

φόρῐμος, ον, *fruitful*, of trees, *AP*9.414 (Gem.); of land, *PTeb.*5.97 (ii B.C., prob.), *Cat.Cod.Astr.*5(1).174; opp. ἄφορος, *Sammelb.*4416.16 (ii A.D.): c. gen., ἀμπέλων φ. *CPHerm.*120^r iii 19: *profitable*, Hsch.

II. ἡ φορίμη, a kind of στυπτηρία, Dsc.*Eup.*1.49, Orib.*Fr.*99, also τὸ φ., Plin.*HN*35.184, Gal.12.917.7.

φορίνη [ῑ], ἡ, *skin* or *hide of pachydermatous animals*, esp. of *swine*, Hp.*Acut.*(*Sp.*)50, Ath.9.381c, etc.; of the rhinoceros, Ael.*NA*17.44; of the ox, Eust.1915.13; of the chamaeleon, Ael.*NA*4.33; of the tortoise's *shell*, dub. in S.*Ichn.*303: also of *human skin*, Antipho Soph.33, Aristomen.10; metaph., φ. παχεῖαν φέρων 'thick-*skinned*', Plu.2.57a.

II. *fat*, νενημένην χοῖρον πολλῆς φ. Herod.4.16.

⭘ **φορίνιον**, τό, see quot.; φορίνιον γὰρ λέγεται τὸ παχυνθὲν δέρμα τοῦ ὀφθαλμοῦ Phot. s.v. πεφοριῶσθαι.

φόριον, φοριοφόρος, v. φορεῖον, φορεαφόρος.

φόρκες, αἱ, = Lat. *furcae*, Hsch.

φορκίδες [ĭ], ίδων, αἱ, *the daughters of Phorcys*, the three Graiae, A.*Pr*.794; also title of play by A.

φορκόν· λευκόν, πολιόν, ῥυσόν, Hsch.

φόρκος, ὁ, = Φόρκυς, Pi.*P*.12.13, S.*Fr*.861, Lyc.477.

II. = Ἔρεβος, Phanocl.1.20.

φόρκῡς, ῡνος, ὁ, = sq., Od.1.72, al. (always in gen.), Palaeph.31.

II. = Φόρκος II, Euph.94.

φόρκῡς, ῠος, ὁ, *Phorcys*, a sea-god, son of Pontus and Gaia, Hes.*Th*.270.

⭘ **φορμαλεία**, ἡ, = Lat. *formula*, *POxy*.1115.12 (iii A.D.); also written **φορμαρία**, *PMasp*.50.11 (vi A.D.), al., and prob. **φρουμαρία**, *list of supplies to be delivered*, *POxy*.43[r] ii 11, al. (iii A.D.).

2. *official receipt for supplies*, *PLond*.1663.25 (vi A.D.), cf. *PMasp*. l.c.

⭘ **φόρμη** (**φώρμη, φούρμη**), ἡ, Lat. *forma*, *quality* or *class*, ταπήτια διπρόσωπα δύο τῆς πρώτης φούρμας *PMich*. XIV680.11 (iii/iv A.D.), προώτης φόρμης *Edict.Diocl*.8.2. al.

II. *cobbler's last*, περὶ φορμῶν καλικαρικῶν ib. 9.1.

φορμηδόν, Adv., (φορμός) *like mat-work* or *wattling, cross-wise*, ξύλα .. φ. ἀντὶ τοίχων τιθέντες setting up planks *arranged cross-wise*, Th.2.75; φ. ἐπὶ ἁμάξας ἐπιβαλόντες (sc. τοὺς νεκρούς) Id.4.48, cf. Ph.2.530, Aristid.2.312 J.

φορμιγκτάς, v. φορμικτής.

⭘ **φόρμιγξ**, ιγγος, ἡ, *lyre*, freq. in Hom., esp. as the instrument of Apollo, φόρμιγγος περικαλλέος ἣν ἔχ' Ἀπόλλων Il.1.603, cf. 24.63, Od.17.270, Hes.*Sc*.203; of Achilles, φρένα τερπόμενον φόρμιγγι λιγείῃ καλῇ δαιδαλέῃ Il.9.186; with seven strings (after Terpander's time), ἑπτάκτυπος, ἑπτάγλωσσος, Pi.*P*.2.71, *N*.5.24; ἀντιψάλλων ἐλεφαντόδετον φ. Ar.*Av*.219 (anap.), Φ. ἀστερόεσσα the constellation Lyra, Nonn.*D*.1.257; ἡδυμελῆ .. οὐρανίῃ Φόρμιγγι τεὴν σύριγγα συνάψω ib. 467.

2. φ. ἄχοροδος, metaph. for a *bow*, Arist.Rh.1413[a]1.

φορμίζω, *play the* φόρμιγξ, Il.18[605], Od.1.155, 4.18, 8.266.

II. c. acc., *sing to the lyre of* a thing, Hermesian.7.48.

φόρμικτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = sq., Nonn.*D*.24.238.

φόρμικτής, οῦ, Dor. **-μικτάς**, ὁ, *lyre-player*, of Orpheus, Pi.*P*.4.176 (v.l. -ιγκτάς); of Apollo, Ar.*Ra*.231 (lyr.); of Arion, *AP*9.308 (Bianor).

φόρμικτός, ή, όν, *sung to the* φόρμιγξ, καὶ πεζὰ καὶ φ. (sc. μέλη) S.*Fr*.16.

⭘ **φορμίδιον**, gloss on φορμίον, Hsch.

φορμίον, τό, Dim. of φορμός, *mat*, Hippon.137.

2. *faggot*, D.L.4.3.

II. = φόρβιον (which is v.l.), Paul.Aeg.7.3.

φορμίς, ίδος, ἡ, Dim. of φορμός, *small basket*, Ar.*V*.58, Alex.310; used for fishing, Arist.*HA*547[a]2.

φορμίσκιον, τό, = foreg., Poll.7.173.

φορμίσκος, ὁ, = foreg., Pl.*Ly*.206e, *EM*.798.51.

φορμοκοιτέω, *sleep on a mat*, *Com.Adesp*.1191.

φορμορρᾰφέομαι, Pass., *to be stitched like a mat, to be hampered*, a word of Demosth. ridiculed by Aeschin.3.166.

φορμορρᾰφίς, ίδος, ἡ, *needle for sewing mats with*, Aen.Tact.18.10.

⭘ **φορμός**, ὁ, (φέρω) *basket for carrying* corn, etc., Hes.*Op*.482, *IG*1^2.334.10, *PSI*4.332.13 (iii B.C.); φ. ψάμμου πλήρεες Hdt.8.71; φ. πληρούμενοι ψάμμου Aen.Tact.32.2; φ. ἀχύρων σεσαγμένοι Plb.1.19.13, cf. Poll.7.174.

2. *mat*, Hdt.3.98, Ar.*Pl*.542 (anap.), Thphr.*HP*2.6.11; φ. σχοίνινος Ar.*Fr*.172, prov., ὁ ἐν Λυκείῳ τὸν φορμὸν δούς 'a friend in need is a friend indeed', Arist.*Rh*.1385[a]28, *seaman's cloak of coarse plaited stuff*, Theoc.21.13, Paus.10.29.8.

II. *a measure of corn*, Lys.22.5; φ. πυρῶν Ar.*Th*.813 (anap.).

III. *sieve*, διὰ φορμοῦ ἐκθλίψας Dsc.1.35.

φορμοσίκων, ωνος, ὁ, *obese, corpulent*, Hsch.

φορμοφορέω, *carry baskets* or *faggots, to be a porter*, D.C.52.25.

⭘ **φορμοφορος** (parox.), ὁ, *porter*, Epicur.*Fr*.172: οἱ φ., name of a play by Hermippus, rest. in *Schwyzer*230 (ed. pr. ἱρμο-, v. *ZPE*33.88–9).

φορμύνιος, ὁ, a kind of *fig*, Androt., Philipp., or Hegem.ap.Ath.3.75d.

φορολογέω, *levy tribute from*, πολλὰ μέρη τῆς Σικελίας Plb.1.8.1, cf. D.S.5.32, Str.2.5.8, Plu.*Sull*.24: abs., Poll.4.28, Jul.*Or*.7.224b; c. dat., φορολογήσουσιν αὐτῷ πολλοί Heph.Astr.1.1:—Pass., *to be subject to tribute*, *SIG*344.83 (Teos, Epist.Antigoni), D.S.19.94.

φορολογητος, ον, *tributary*, τινι LXXDe.20.11.

φορολογία, ἡ, *levying of tribute*, *BGU*1010.3 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.736.47 (pl., ii B.C.), LXX1Ma.1.29, al., Ph.2.326; ἐν φορολογίᾳ εἶναι *PRev.Laws*33.20 (iii B.C.).

II. *tribute*, *OGI*90.12 (pl., Rosetta, ii B.C.); ἡ τῆς φ. ἐπαύξησις *PTeb*.27.46 (ii B.C.).

⭘ **φορολογος** (parox.), ὁ, *tax-gatherer*, *PPetr*.3p.304 (iii B.C.), *PSI*4.362.8 (iii B.C.), LXXJb.3.18, al., Plu.*Pyrrh*.23, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.164, Paul.Al.*N*.1; φ. τεττάρων πόλεων Str.14.1.41, *POxy*.3273.3 (i A.D.), *SEG*32.676 (Thrace, iii A.D.).

⭘ **φόρον**, τό, = Lat. *forum*, Ἀππίου φ. Act.Ap.28.15, as a court of law *PLond*.3.992.13 (vi A.D.), etc., *PMasp*.312.7 (vi A.D.), *Cod.Just*.4.20.15.3, 8.10.12.8.

φορός, όν, (φέρω) *bearing*:

I. *bringing on one's way*, *forwarding*; of a wind, *favourable*, ἄνεμος Plb.1.60.6, 31.15.8; πνεῦμα Str.6.3.5, D.S.14.55, etc.; so in neut. sense, *tending*, κάτω Arist.*Pr*.908[a]24.

2. metaph., κύβος Luc.*Sat*.4; πρὸς ὑγίειαν φ. *conducive* to health, Str.6.1.12; φορὰ καὶ συνεργὰ πρὸς ἀρετήν Plu.2.5c.

II. *productive, fruitful*, γῆ Thphr.*CP*3.20.3; of a woman, Hp.*Mul*.1.40: c. gen., M.Ant.8.15.

III. Adv. φορῶς, c. dat., *conformably* to, πλάττουσι ἴδια φ. τῇ κατασκευῇ δόξης Phld.*Sign*.38; also πρὸς τὴν δόξαν ib. 26; τρέπουσιν τὸ σωμάτιον φ. εἰς ἀρρωστίας Id.*Ir*.p.29 W.

° **φόρος**, ὁ, (φέρω) *that which is brought in by way of payment, tribute*, φόρου ἀπαγωγή Hdt.1.6, 27, cf. *IG*1^2.65.2, al., Th.1.96, etc.; ξυμμάχους φόρου ὑποτελεῖς subject to pay *tribute*, Id.1.56; φόρον ὑποτελέειν to pay *tribute*, Hdt.1.171, cf. Isoc.12.116; ἀπάγειν Ar.*V*.707 (anap.); φέρειν Id.*Av*.191. X.*An*.5.5.7, *Ath*.2.1; πόλεις α῞ς οἱ ἰδιῶται ἐνέγραψαν φ. φέρειν *IG*1^2.212.88; φ. τάξασθαι to agree to pay *it*, Hdt.3.13; φόρον ταῖς πόλεσι τάξαι to fix their quotas of *tribute*, And.4.11, cf. Isoc.4.120, D.23.209, Aeschin.2.23; φ. δέχεσθαι to receive *it*, Th.1.96 (of the Ἑλληνοταμίαι), cf. X.*Ath*.3.2; φ. προσῄει *it* came in, And.3.9; τὸν φ. ἀπὸ τῶν πόλεων τὸν προσιόντα Ar.*V*.657 (anap.): pl., φόροι ἥκουσιν Id.*Ach*.505, cf. *Eq*.313 (troch.): ὁ βασιλικὸς φ., at Sparta, Pl.*Alc*.1.123a.

b. *rent paid in kind*, *PMich*. XV727.3(iv/v A.D.).

2. generally, *any payment*, φόρον ἀπέφερον τῷ δήμῳ X.*Smp*.4.32; κατὰ φόρους by *instalments*, Senatus consultum ap.Plb.18.44.7; ἐπιβαλλειν φ. impose a *forced levy*, Plu.*Ant*.24.

° **φόρος** (B), ὁ, *forum, market-place*, φ. Θεοδοσιανιός *IEphes*.1534 (Chr.), φόρος· ὁ τόπος, τὸ πωλητήριον Suid., cf. φόρον.

φοροτελής, ές, *subject to tribute*, *PFlor*.294.42 (vi A.D.).

φοροφορέω, *pay a contribution*, *GDI*1938.21 (Delph., ii B.C.).

φορτᾰγωγέω, *carry loads* or *burdens*, Longin.43.4.

φορτᾰγωγός, όν, *for carrying loads*, κιβωτοί Aen.Tact.29.4; [ναῦς] φ. a ship *of burden*, Sch.Od.5.250.

φόρταξ, ᾱκος, ὁ, *carrier*, *porter*, *Com.Adesp*.102.

2. *cargo-vessel*, *BGU*1807.3, 8 (i B.C.).

II. like φορτικός, *a tiresome fool* or *knave*, Numen.ap.Eus.*PE*14.7.

° **φορτηγέσιον**, τό, app. *the business of carrying merchandise* or the *equipment* for it, *SEG*26.845.3 (Berezan, vi/v B.C.).

φορτηγέω, = φορταγωγέω, τοῖσι πλοίοισι Hdt.2.96; of beasts of burden, Luc.*Asin*.33.

φορτηγία, ἡ, *conveyance of cargo*, opp. ναυκληρία and παράστασις, Arist.*Pol*.1258^{b}23.

φορτηγικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for carrying loads*, πλοῖα φ. ships *of burden, merchantmen*, Th.6.88, X.*HG*5.1.21.

2. φ. βρώματα provisions *such as are used in these ships*, i.e. sorry fare, Dionys.Com.2.42.

° **φορτηγός**, όν, *carrying loads* or *cargoes*, of ships, ἄκατοι Critias2.11 W.; νῆες Plb.1.52.6, 5.68.4, etc. πλοῖα D.S.14.55, 20.85; of men, *engaged in transporting cargoes*, ναυβάτην A.*fr*.263 R., Metag.4.4 K.-A. (hex.); subst., *porter*, Thgn.679, Cratin.171.73 K.-A., cf. Poll.7.131.

φορτιᾱφόρος, ὁ, *porter*, *Gloss*.

φορτίζω, *load*, φορτίσας τὸν ὄνον Babr.111.3; φορτία φ. τινάς *load* them *with* burdens, Ev.Luc.11.46; περισσῇ δαπάνῃ φ. τὰ κοινά Dörner *Erlass des Statthalters von Asia Paullus Fabius Persicus* 16; ὑδατὶς -ίζουσα τὸν ὀφθαλμόν *encumbering*, Paul.Aeg.6.14; αὐχένα φ. Aenigma Sphingis (ap.Sch.E.*Ph*.50):—Med., τὰ μείονα φορτίζεσθαι *ship* the smaller part of one's wealth, Hes.*Op*.690; φορτιούμενος μέλι *to carry away a load* of honey, Macho ap.Ath.13.582f: metaph., φυτεύειν καὶ φ. Phld.*Vit*.p.33 J.—Pass., *to be heavy laden*, πεφορτισμένος Ev.Matt.11.28, cf. Luc.*Nav*.45.

φορτῐκεύομαι, *jest vulgarly*, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.13.

φορτῐκός, ή, όν :(φόρτος):—prop. *fit for carrying*, πλοῖον φ. a ship *of burden*, D.C.56.27, v.l. in Th.6.88.

II. *of the nature of a burden*: metaph. (cf. φόρτος II), *tiresome*, *wearisome*, τό λέγειν .. φ. καὶ ἐπαχθές D.5.4; τοῖς συνοῦσι φ. Plu.2.456e, cf. 44a, etc.; φ. ἀκολούθων ὄχλῳ because of the crowd .., Luc.*Nigr*.13; -ωτάτη λειτουργία *most onerous*, *POxy*.904.9 (v A.D.).

2. *coarse, vulgar, common*, ἄνδρες Ar.*Nu*.524; opp. πεπαιδευμένος, Arist.*Pol*.1342^{a}20; οἱ πολλοὶ καὶ -ώτατοι, opp. οἱ χαρίεντες, Id.*EN*1095^{b}16; βωμολόχοι καὶ φ. ib. 1128^{a}5; φ. καὶ νεόπλουτος Plu.2.708c.

b. of things, φ. κωμῳδία a *vulger, low* comedy, Ar.*V*.66, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.236c; φ. τὸ χωρίον Ar.*Lys*.1218; φ. γέλως *Com.Adesp*.644; δίαιτα -ωτέρα καὶ ἀφιλόσοφος Pl.*Phdr*.256b; ἡδονὴ φ. Id.*R*.581d; φ. καὶ δημηγορικά *base, low* arguments, *ad captandum vulgus*, Id.*Grg*.482e; φ. μὲν καὶ δικανικά, ἀληθῆ δέ Id.*Ap*.32a; τῷ φ. προσχρῆσθαι Id.*Cra*.435c; -ώτερόν τι ἐρήσομαι Id.*Euthd*.286e; φ. ἔπαινος Arist.*EN*1178^{b}16; ἡ ‹πρὸς› ἅπαντα μιμουμένη [τέχνη] φορτική art that imitates with a view to any and every man is *vulgar*, Id.*Po*.1462^{a}4; λέγω οὐ τοῦ φ. ἕνεκα I do not say it out of *vulgar arrogance*, Aeschin.1.41; of an inflated rhetorical style, φ. κατασκευή D.H.*Lys*.3; τὸ φ. τῆς λέξεως *vulgarity* of style, Id.*Thuc*.27; τὸ φ. καὶ στρατιωτικόν, of the speeches of Iphicrates, Id.*Lys*.12; τὸ φ. τῶν μέτρων Luc.*JTr*.14.

3. Adv. -ικῶς *coarsely, vulgarly*, σκοπεῖν Pl.*Tht*.183e, cf. *R*.367a; φ. ἐπαινεῖν ib. 528e; φ. καὶ χύδην λέγειν Isoc.12.24; φ. πολιτεύεσθαι Id.7.53; φ. καὶ σοβαρῶς Plu.2.634c; -ώτερον ἢ φιλοσοφώτερον διαλέγεσθαι to discourse *more like a clown* than one of liberal education, Id.*Sol*.3.

φορτῐκότης, ητος, ἡ, *vulgarity, bad taste*, τῶν ἀκροατῶν Arist.*Rh*.1395^{b}1, cf. Eust.1081.8, 1469.49.

φορτῐμος, η, ον, = φορτικός I, πλοῖον Sch.Ar.*Av*.599.

° **φορτίον**, τό, *load, burden, freight*, Sapph.20.13 L.-P. (pl.), Alc.*Supp*.26.1, Ar., *Lys*.312, X.*Mem*.3.13.6, *An*.7.1.37, al., Lycurg.96, Aq.2Ki.15.33; λιβανωτικὰ φ. *OGI*132.11 (Alexandria, ii B.C.); φέρων ἀνθράκων φ. Ar.*Ach*.214 (lyr.); φ. βαστάζειν Telse p.10 H.

b. pl., *contents of a building, fixtures*, *POxy*.242.16, 243.27, *PMich*.X 584.25 (all i A.D.).

2. pl., *wares, merchandise*, Hes.*Op*.643, Hdt.1.1, 2.179, al., Ar.*Ach*.899, 910, *V*.1398, *Ra*.573, Hyp.*Ath*.6.

a. so perh. sg. in Ar.*Pl*.352 is *piece of goods* offered, *bargain* offered.

b. esp. of agricultural *produce, crops*, *PRev.Laws*43.14, al. (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.105.24 (ii B.C.), etc.

3. of *a child in the womb*, X.*Mem*.2.2.5.

4. metaph., μεῖζον φ. ἢ καθ' αὑτὸν αἰρόμενον taking too heavy a *burden* upon him, D.11.14; μέγα τὸ φ. Antiph.3; οὐκ ἔστιν οὐδὲν βαρύτερον τῶν φορτίων .. γυναικός Id.329; οὗτοι τὸ γῆράς ἐστιν .. τῶν φ. μέγιστον Anaxandr.53; τὸ φ. μου ἐλαφρόν ἐστιν Ev.Matt.11.30; χρυσοῦν φ., of wealth, Secund.*Sent*.9. (Dim. only in form, commonly used for φόρτος in Com. and Prose; wrongly condemned as un-Attic by Moer.p.393 P., Thom.Mag.p.16 R.)

φορτίς, ίδος, ἡ, φ. ναῦς ship *of burden, merchantman*, ἔδαφος νηὸς .. φ. εὐρείης Od.5.250, cf. 9.323, Luc.*VH*1.1.11, Aret.*SD*2.13; φ. alone, D.S.16.6, Jul.*Or*.5.159d, etc.

φορτισμός, ὁ, *carrying of loads*, *Hippiatr*.77.

φορτοβαστάκτης, ου, ὁ, *porter*, Sch.Pl.*R*.600c, Suid. s.v. Πρωταγόρας.

✪ **φόρτος**, ὁ, (φέρω) *load, freight, cargo*, Od.8.163, 14.296, Hes.*Op*.631, Hdt.1.1, S.*Tr*.537, and later Prose, as *PEnteux*.2.11 (iii B.C.), Plu.*Marc*.14, Luc.*VH*1.34; ἐποιήσαντό με φ., expld. as πεπραγμάτευμαι, προδέδομαι, φόρτος γεγένημαι, Call.*Fr*.4.10 P.; dub.sens., Anacr.115 P., of Europa on the bull, Batr.78, cf. Nonn.*D*.4.118.

2. metaph., *heavy load* or *burden*, φ. χρείας, κακῶν, E.*Supp*.20, *IT*1306; cf. φορτίον.

II. Att., *vulgar stuff, rubbish, balderdash*, Ar.*Pax*748 (anap.) *Pl*.796.

III. *mass of detail*, 'stuff', in semi-colloquial sense, Aret.*CD*1.4.

φορτοστόλος, ον, ἐμπορικοῦ πλοίου φ. *sending off a freighted* merchantman, Man.4.134.

φορτοφορέω, *carry a load*, cj. for ποντοπορέω in Plu.*Per*.26.

φορτόω, *load*, σφοδρῶς ὄνον Aesop.322b; τί τινι Hld.3.5; δίαιταν ὑπερῴῳ καταγωγίῳ Lyd.*Mag*.2.21:—Pass., *to be burdened*, δάκρυσι πεφορτωμένος τὰς ὄψεις ib. 3.73; ζῷα -ωμένα *PAmh*.2.150.39 (vi A.D.).

φορύη [ῠ], ἡ, name of Titan, Emp.123.3 (from φορύνω (?)).

φορυκαία· δένδρον ποιόν, Hsch.

φορυκτός, ή, όν, (φορύσσω) *stained*, κάλχῃ Lyc.864.

φορύνω [ῡ], *defile, spoil*, only impf. Pass., σῖτός τε κρέα τ' ὀπτὰ φορύνετο Od.22.21; λύθρῳ ἐφορύνετο γαῖα Q.S.2.356, cf. 3.604.

φόρυς· δακτύλιος ὁ κατὰ τὴν ἕδραν, Hsch.

φορύσσω, Act. only in aor. part. and inf., φορύξας, -αι (v. infr.):—Med., aor., ἐφορύξατο Nic.*Th*.203:—Pass., pres. φορύσσεται Opp.*H*.5.269; pf. πεφόρυγμαι (v. infr.):—*defile*, φορύξας αἵματι Od.18.336; ὕδατι φορύξαι *mix up*, Hp.*Mul*.1.74; μελιτι ἑφθῷ φορύξαντα καὶ φυρήσαντα Id.*Steril*.221, cf. *VM*3:—Pass., πεφορυγμένον ἰῷ Nic.*Th*.302, cf. Q.S.12.550: c. gen., ἰοῦ Opp.*C*.1.381; λύθροιο φορύσσεται Id.*H*.5.269.

φορῠτός, ὁ, *whatever the wind carries along*: hence, *rubbish*, such as collects in a farm-yard or a carpenter's shop. σύες ἐπὶ φορυτῷ μαργαίνουσιν Democr.147; ὅταν μύες περὶ φορυτοῦ μάχωνται Thphr.*Sign*.49, cf. Ar.*Ach*.72, *Com.Adesp*.906; *chips* or *shavings*, Arist.*HA*628^{b}11, Conon48.8; ξύλων φ. Aen.Tact.37.2; used for packing earthenware to keep it from breaking, Ar.*Ach*.927; of the materials of a bird's nest, Arist.*HA*616^{a}12; βρωμάτων φ. *a mishmash* of all kinds of meat, Alciphr.3.7.

✪ **φορω**, a name of a vessel, ἐλαίου φορω α′ *PCair.Zen*.12.104, cf. 114 (iii B.C.); ἐν φορω ib. 670.8 (iii B.C.) (cf. demotic and Coptic πορο).

✪ **Φορωνιάς**, άδος, ἡ, epith. of Hera, epigr. in *Lindos*698 (*c*.200 B.C.).

✪ **φόσσᾱτον**, τό, = Lat. *fossatum, boundary*, *SEG*9.356.36 (Ptolemais in Cyrenaica, vi A.D.), *IGRom*.3.1175 (Syria), Suid. s.v. σέδετον, Zonar.

φοτεύει· γεννᾷ, Hsch. (Cypr. for φυτεύει).

φοῦ, τό, = ἀγρία νάρδος, Dsc.1.11.

II. = φεῦ, Epich.124.

φουάδδει· σωμασκεῖ, Hsch.; also **φούαξιρ** (-αέξιερ cod.)· ἡ ἐπὶ τῆς χώρας (fort. Ὀρθίας) σωμασκία τῶν μελλόντων μαστιγοῦσθαι, Id.

φοῦαι· ἀλώπεκες, Id.

φουγίων, ωνος, ὁ, = Lat. *pugio, dagger*, *BGU*40.3.

φοῦιξ, = φύσιγξ, Hsch. (Lacon. word).

φουλβίν, τό (?), = sq., *PGen*.80.13 (iv A.D.).

✪ **φουλβῖνον**, τό, = Lat. *pulvinus, cushion*, *POxy*.1290.7 (v A.D.) cf. πουλβῖνον.

✪ **φουλιᾶτα**, τά, = Lat. *foliata*, a kind of ointment, Gal.6.427, 440 see also φολιᾶτος, -ον.

φουλίδερ· παρθένων χορός, Hsch.

φούλλικλον, τό, *football*, Lat. *folliculus*, Ath.1.14f.

✪ **φούλλων**, ωνος, ὁ, Lat. *fullo, fuller, launderer*, *Edict.Diocl*.22.1.

φ‹ο›υλλόμενοι· τιλλόμενοι (Dorian), Hsch.

φουμῶσος, = Lat. *fumosus*, τυρός Ath.3.113d.

✪ **φοῦνδα**, ἡ, Lat. *funda, belt for carrying money*, *Ann.Épigr*.1907.22 (Aphrodisias), *PHamb*.10.34, 38; φ.· *ventralis Gloss*. (cf. mod. Gk. = *tassel*); also **ποῦνδα** *PMich*.inv.3163.42 (*TAPhA*92.258, iii A.D.).

✪ **φοῦρκα**, ἡ, Lat. *furca*, in quot., *forked frame for a cart*, *Edict.Diocl*.15.9.

✪ **φούρμη**, v. φόρμη.

✪ **φουρνάκιον**, τό, *small oven*, Anon.Alch.367.15, 17, 19.

φουρνάκιος, α, ον, *baked in the oven*, Ath.3.113b; so **φουρνίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, Archig.ap.Gal.13.264: but fem. **-ῖτις,** as epith. of Hecate, is cj. in *Hymn.Mag*.3.2.

✪ **φουρνέλλον**, τό, *oven, furnace*, Anon.Alch.321.9, al.

φουρνοειδής, ές, *oven-like*, κάμινος Zos.Alch.p.173 B.

φουρνοπλάστης, ου, ὁ, *potter*, gloss on ἰπνοπλάθης, Tim.*Lex*.

✪ **φοῦρνος**, ὁ, = Lat. *furnus*, Ath.3.113c, Erot. s.v. ἰπνός.

II. περὶ φούρνων οἰκεί(ων) app. kind of slipper, *Edict.Diocl*.9.20 (περιφορίνων 20A., q.v.).

φοῦσα, Boeot. for φῦσα, aor. 2 part. (fem.) of φύω, Corinn.21.

φοῦσκα, ἡ, = Lat. *posca, sour wine*, Aët. 3.81, Alex.Trall.5.5.

✪ **φουσκάριος**, ὁ, *seller of* φοῦσκα, *PLond*.1028.5 (vii A.D.).

φόως, τό, Ep. = φῶς (q.v.): hence **φόωσδε,** *to the light, to the light of day*, Il.2.309, 19.103, etc.

✪ **φράγδην**, adv., *as a defence, defensively*, Batr.266.

✪ **φραγέλλη**, ἡ, = sq., Sch.Ar.*Ach*.724 see also φλάγελλα.

✪ **φραγέλλιον**, τό, = Lat. *flagellum*, Ev.Jo.2.15. -ιν μουλιωνικόν *Edict.Diocl*. in *SEG*37.335 iii 18, cf. φλαγέλλιον name of a weight, φ. σιδαρᾶ β′ Petersen-Luschan *Reisen in Lykien* No.77^{a} (iv A.D.)

φραγέλλόω, = Lat. *flagellare*, Ev.Matt.27.26, Ev.Marc.15.15.

✪ **φραγηλίτης**, ὁ, app. for φραγελλίτης, kind of policeman employed to guard church property, *ITyr*10.

φράγμα, ατος, τό, (φράσσω) *fence, breast-work, screen*, Hdt.8.52, Pl.*Plt*.279d (pl.); *protection*, **τοῖς** ἕλκεσι Gal.15.343; *boom* placed in a harbour, Aen.Tact.37.8.

b. contrivance for catching fish, Str.17.2.5.

2. generally, *defence, means of defence*, μετώπων φράγματα, of a stag's horns, *AP*6.110 (Leon. or Mnasalc.); of the ink of the sepia, Arist.*PA*679[a]6; of the eyelids, Id.*de An*.421[b]29.

φράγμίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *growing in hedges*, θάμνος Dsc.1.91; κάλαμος ib. 85.

φράγμός, ὁ, *fencing in, blocking up*, τῆς ἀκουούσης πηγῆς S.*OT*1387.

2. *intestinal obstruction*, Cael.Aur.*CP*3.17.

II. *fence, paling*, X.*Cyn*.11.4, *AP*9.343 (Arch.) *BGU*1119.32 (i B.C.), Ev.Matt.21.33, etc.; *hedge*, Aesop.385; *railing* of the bridge over the Hellespont, Hdt.7.36: *fortification*, ib. 142; of the diaphragm, Hp.*Flat*.10, Arist.*PA*672[b]20; of the *shard* of beetles, ib. 682[b]17; of the teeth, Poll.2.93.

2. metaph., *partition*, Ep.Eph.2.14.

b. nickname of a man *with a bristly beard*, Luc.*Pseudol*.27.

φράγνῡμι, = φράσσω, κελεύθους φράγνῦτε *AP*7.391 (Bass.Loll.); ὁδοὺς φραγνύντες J.*AJ*18.9.1:—Med., Ar.*Fr*.367, Plu.*Phoc*.11, *Caes*.24, *Sert*.21.

φρᾰδάζω, (φραδή) *make known*, γᾶν φράδασσε (poet. aor.1) Pi.*N*.3.26.

⭘ **φρᾰδᾱτήρ**, ῆρος, ὁ, *notary*, *IG*14.211, 212 (Acrae) *SEG*34.940 (Camarina, iv/iii B.C.).

φρᾰδάω, = βουλεύομαι, Hdn.Gr.1.439: but φραδάον· ἑρμηνεῦον, Hsch.

φρᾰδεύω, = φραδάζω, Id.

⭘ **φρᾰδή**, ἡ, dial. φραδά *IG*5(2).261.15 (v. infra under sense II) poet. Noun., *understanding, knowledge*, τῶν δὲ μελλόντων τετύφλωνται φραδαί Pi.*O*.12.9, cf. Alc.*Supp*.2.2.

II. *hint, warning*, θεόθεν .. φραδαῖσιν A.*Ch*.941 (lyr.), cf. E.*Ph*.667 (lyr.); ἀθανάτων φραδῇ Theoc.25.52, cf. *IG*5(2).261.15 (Mantinea, vi B.C.); ἕπου μηνυτῆρος ἀφθέγκτου φραδαῖς, i.e. by the scent, A.*Eu*.245.

φρᾰδής, ές (or **-ύς,** ύ), only found in gen. έος, *understanding, wise, shrewd*, φραδέος νόου Il.24.354. Adv. -δῶς, = φραστικῶς, φανερῶς, Hsch.

⭘ **φρᾰδητός**, ή, όν, *known*, Sch.Pi.*N*.3.45 (explaining φράδασε in Pi.*N*.3.26 S.-M.).

φρᾰδμοσύνη, ἡ, poet. Noun., *shrewdness, cunning*, in dat. pl. φραδμοσύνῃς *h.Ap*.99, Hes.*Op*.245, *Th*.626, etc.; dat. sg. φραδμοσύνῃ A.R.2.647; cf. φρασμοσύνη.

⭘ **φρᾰδμων**, ον, gen. ονος, = φραδής, Il.16.638, Orac.ap.Hdt.3.57, Orph.*Fr*.233; also φράσμων, φ.· προσέχων Hsch.

⭘ **φράζω**, Boeot. φράττω Corinn.34 P. S.*Ph*.25, etc.: poet. impf. φράζον Pi.*N*.1.61: fut. φράσω [ᾰ] A.*Pr*.781, etc.: aor. 1 ἔφρᾰσα *h.Ven*.128, *h.Merc*.442, Hdt.2.150, etc.; poet., φράσα [ᾰ] Od.11.22, A.*Ag*.231 (lyr.); imper. φράσσατε Pi.*P*.4.117: pf. πέφρᾰκα Isoc.5.93, Phld.*Po*.5.23: Ep. aor. πέφρᾰδον, ἐπέφραδον used by Hom. mostly in 3 sg., Il.14.500, al. (in Od.1.273, 8.142, πέφραδε is imper.); opt. πεφράδοι Il.14.335; inf. πεφραδέειν, πεφραδέμεν, Od.19.477, 7.49: 1 sg. ἐπέφραδον only Il.10.127: also aor. 1 part. gen. φράδαντος dub. in *IG*5(2).261.15 (Mantinea, vi B.C.):—Med. and Pass., φράζομαι, Ep. imper. φράζεο, φράζευ, Il.;5.440, 9.251; inf. φράζεσθαι Od.1.294: Ep.3 sg. impf. φράζετο, φραζέσκετο, 11.624, *h.Ap*.346: fut. φράσομαι [ᾰ] Il.15.234, Ep. φράσσομαι Od.16.238: aor. 1 ἐφρᾰσάμην 17.161, Ep. φρᾰσάμην 23.75; 3 sg. and pl. ἐφράσσατο, φράσσαντο, 4.529, Il.15.671; imper. φράσαι Od.24.331, A.*Ch*.113; Ep.3 sg. subj. φράσσεται Od.24.217; Ep. inf. φράσσασθαι Orac.ap.Hdt.3.57: aor. Pass. ἐφράσθην Od.19.485, Hdt.1.84, E.*Hec*.546: pf. πέφρασμαι (in med. sense) A.*Supp*.438, (in pass. sense) Isoc.15.195; part., προ-πεφραδμένος Hes.*Op*.655:—The aor. Med. is chiefly Ep., also Archil.94, Sol.5.4, 34.1, A.*Ch*.113, E.*Med*.653 (lyr.):—*point out, show* (never *say, tell*, in Hom. acc. to Aristarch.), ἐς χῶρον ὃν φράσε Κίρκη Od.11.22, cf. Il.23.138, Od.15.424; also, *show the way to, show where to find*, ᾗ οἱ Ἀθήνη πέφραδε δῖον ὑφορβόν 14.3, cf. 8.68; σήματ' .., τά οἱ ἔμπεδα πέφραδ' Ὀδυσσεύς *showed*, 19.250; μῦθον πέφραδε πᾶσιν *show, make known* the word to all, 1.273, cf. 8.142; δεῖξε καὶ ἔφρασε *h.Ven*.128; φράσσατέ μοι δόμους *show* me them, Pi.*P*.4.117; ἔφρασε τὴν ἀτραπόν Hdt.7.213; κόποι αὐτόματοι φράζουσι νούσους Hp.*Aph*.2.5; δμώων δή τινα .. μοι φράσον Theoc.25.47; τὸ παράδειγμα ὃ ἂν φράζῃ ὁ ἀρχιτέκτων *IG*2[2].1668.96: abs., φωνῆσαι μὲν οὐκ εἶχε, τῇ δὲ χειρὶ ἔφραζε Hdt.4.113; ἀντὶ φωνῆς φράζε .. χερί A.*Ag*.1061.

2. *show forth, tell, declare*, λόγον, ἔπος, ὄνομα, Pi.*O*.2.60, A.*Pers*.173 (troch.), *Supp*.320; φ. τοῖσι ἥκουσι τὰ πρήγματα Hdt.6.100; ἑλοῦ γάρ, ἢ πόνων τὰ λοιπά σοι φράσω σαφηνῶς, ἢ τὸν ἐκύσοντ' ἐμέ A.*Pr*.781; τιπρός τινα Hdt.1.68, Ar.*Nu*.359 (anap.), etc.: c. dupl. acc., φ. τινά τι Isoc.15.100; τι Pl.*Phdr*.267b; περί τινος Isoc.15.117 (v. infr.); ἐπί τινος Id.*Ep*.6.8: rarely c. gen., *tell of*, τῆς μητρὸς ἥκω τῆς ἐμῆς φράσων, ἐν οἷς νῦν ἐστι S.*Tr*.1122: folld. by a relat. clause, φ. ὅτι .. Lys.1.23, Pl.*Phdr*.278b, etc.; φ. ὡς δεῖ γεωργεῖν X.*Oec*.16.8; φ. οἷ' ἐπορσύνθη κακά A.*Pers*.267, cf. *Pr*.995, etc.; with double constr., φ. τό τε ὄνομα καὶ ἐν ᾗ κώμῃ οἰκοῦσιν *PRev.Laws*29.5 (iii B.C.): rarely c. part., πεφραδέειν πόσιν ἔνδον ἐόντα Od.19.477; οὐκ ἔφραζες σῆς προκείμενον νέκυν γυναικός E.*Alc*.1012: later c. acc. et inf., Phld. l.c.; *explain* (opp., λέγω, which means simply *speak, say*), φράσον ἅπερ γ' ἔλεξας *declare, explain* what thou didst say, S.*Ph*.559; φράζε δὴ τί φῄς Id.*OT*655; φράζουσιν ἃ λέγει X.*An*.2.4.18; φράζε λόγῳ S.*Ph*.49, Pl.*Lg*.814c; οὐχ ἁπλῶς εἰπεῖν ἀλλὰ σαφῶς φράσαι περὶ αὐτῶν Isoc.15.117, cf. *Ep*.1.2; σαφῶς φ. τοῖς βουλομένοις συνιέναι Aeschin.1.129; of teachers, Antipho 6.13, Pl.*Tht*.180b; of oracles, Ar.*Eq*.1048, *Pl*.46, Pl.*Lg*.923a, etc.; of letters, Plu.*Cic*.15: abs., τοῦτο φράζει ὅτι this *signifies* that .., X.*Smp*.8.30.

b. *cultivate style* or *phrasing*, opp. αὐτὸ τὸ γράφειν, Duris1 J.

3. c. dat. pers. et inf., *tell* one to do so and so, ἵνα γάρ σφιν ἐπέφραδον ἠγερέθεσθαι Il.10.127; δὴ γάρ μοι ἐπέφραδε .. Κίρκη (sc. ἰέναι) Od.10.549; τοῖς ἀνθρώποισι φ. σιγᾶν Ar.*Pax*98 (anap.); τὰ ὅπλα ὑπολαβεῖν Th.6.58, cf. 3.15.

4. abs., *give counsel, advise, suggest*, δόλος ἦν ὁ φράσας S.*El*.197 (lyr.).

II. Med. and Pass., *indicate to oneself*, i.e. *think* or *muse upon, consider, ponder*, Ep., Ion., Trag., but not in Att. Prose; εὔκηλος τὰ φράζεαι ἅσσ' ἐθέλῃσθα Il.1.554; φράζεσθαι βουλήν, βουλάς, 18.313, Od.11.510; ἐνὶ φρεσὶ μῆτιν ἀμείνω Il.9.423; πάντα μετὰ φρεσίν Hes.*Op*.688; θυμῷ Il.16.646; ἐφράσθη καὶ ἐς θυμὸν ἐβάλετο Hdt.1.84; πρὸς ταῦτα φράζου *bethink thee*, S.*El*.383; ἀμφὶς φ. *to think* differently, Il.2.14: folld. by εἰ c. fut. indic., *consider* whether .., 1.83, Od.10.192.

2. *purpose, plan, contrive*, φ. τινὶ κακά, θάνατον, ὄλεθρον, 2.367, 3.242, 13.373; μέγ' ὄνειαρ 4.444; εσθλά Il.12.212; φράσσατο Πατρόκλῳ μέγα ἠρίον 23.126; φράσσεται ὥς κε νέηται *will contrive* how .., Od.1.205; φ. ὅπως ὄχ' ἄριστα γένοιτο 3.129, cf. S.*Aj*.1041.

3. c. acc. et inf., *think, suppose, believe, imagine* that .., Od.11.624; οὐκ ἐφράζετο δυνατὸς εἶναι Hdt.3.154.

4. *perceive, observe*, οἷον ἐγὼν οἰωνὸν ... ἐφρασάμην Od.17.161; τὴν (sc. τὴν οὐλὴν) ἀπονίζουσα φρασάμην 23.75; with a part., τὸν δὲ φράσατο προσιόντα Il.10.339, cf. 23.453: later c. gen., χειμῶνος Arat.745; πομπᾶς Theoc.2.84; rarely c. part., ψυχὰν Ἀΐδᾳ τελέων οὐ φράζεται *marks* not that he will die, Pi.*I*.1.68.

5. *watch, guard*, [ὀρσοθύρην] Od.22.129.

6. *beware of*, ξύλινον λόχον Orac.ap.Hdt.3.57: freq. in imper., φράζεν κύνα *cave canem*, Ar.*Eq*.1030 (hex.); φράσσαι κυναλώπεκα μή σε δολώσῃ ib. 1067 (hex.); φράζεο δή, μὴ .. μάρφῃ Id.*Pax*1099 (hex.), cf. Call.*Lav.Pall*.52: c. inf., φράζου μὴ πόρσω φωνεῖν S.*El*.213 (lyr.): abs., φράζου *take care!* A.*Eu*.130. (Perh. cf. Lith. *girdziú* 'I hear', inf. *girdēti*.)

φρακτεύς, *surround, invest*, *Sammelb*.5111.3 (iii B.C.).

φρακτης, ου, ὁ, *sluice with gates*, Procop.*Aed*.2.3; = *saeptor*, *Gloss*.

φρακτικός, ή, όν, = κατάφρακτος, Ath.5.214a (nisi leg. καταφρακτικός).

φρακτός, ή, όν, *fenced, protected*, φολίδεσσι Opp.*H*.1.641; cf. φαρκτός.

φρανίζω, = σωφρονίζω, Hsch.

φράξις, εως, ἡ, *barricade*, Aen.Tact.2.6.

II. *fencing in* of an enclosure, *BCH*23.566 (Delph).

III. *type of defensive armour*, Afric.*Cest*.p.7 V.

φράσδω, Dor. for φράζω.

φρασίζωον· διασκεπτόμενον εἰς ζωήν, Hsch.

φρασίν, old dat. pl. of φρήν (q.v.).

φράσις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *speech*, εἰς τὴν Ἑλλάδαφ cj. in Ael.*VH*9.16.

II. *way of speaking, expression*, ἀσαφὴς γὰρ ἦν ἐν τῇ φ. τῶν πραγμάτων Ar.*Ra*.1122; δεινὸς περὶ τὴν φ. Arist.*Fr*.70; τάχος καὶ ὀξύτης τῆς φ. Plu.*Cat.Ma*.12; *style*, φ. ποιητική, τραγική, ἱστορική, Str.1.2.6; τὸν χαρακτῆρα τῆς φ. Sor.*Vit.Hippocr*.13; φ. κυρία, τροπική, D.H.*Thuc*.22; φ. ἀγκυλωτέρα, φ. ἀσυνήθης, ib. 25, 54; φ. ὑψηλή Id.*Comp*.18; φ. ἀφελὴς καὶ ἀποίητος Id.*Pomp*.2: pl., Phld.*Rh*.1.161 S.; *expressiveness*, τῶν ὀνομάτων interpol. in D.H.*Pomp*.3; ἡ γενναία φ. noble *diction*, Longin.8.1; opp. εὕρεσις, τάξις, *Stoic*.2.96; ἡ τοῦ λόγου νόησις ἥ τε φ. Longin.30.1.

2. *expression, idiom, phrase*, Ἀττικὴ ἡ φ. Sch.Ar.*Nu*.488.

3. *text*, Asp.*in EN*4.12.

° **φρασμοσύνη**, ἡ, *injunction*, ἀνέθεκε .. μάντεῖον (i.e. μάντεων) φρασμοσύνᾱι *CEG*243 (Athens, v B.C.); cf. φραδμοσύνη.

° **φράσμων**, v. φράδμων.

φράσσεται, Ep. aor. 1 subj. of φράζω (q.v.), Od.24.217.

° **φράσσω**, Att. **-ττω** X.*Cyn*.2.9, D.21.17, al.: fut. φράξω (δια-) *IG*2^2.1668.63, etc.: aor. ἔφραξα, Ep. φράξα Il.12.263, Od.5.256, etc., Att. inf. φάρξαι *IG*1^2.371.20, part. δια-φάρξας ib. 373.251: pf. πέφρᾰκα Ph.2.350, later πέφρᾰγα (περι-) Sch.Hes.*Sc*.298: plpf. ἐμ-πεφράκεσαν J.*AJ*12.8.5:—Med., v. φράγνυμι; fut. φράξομαι (ἐμ-) Luc.*Tim*.19: aor. ἐφραξάμην, Ep. φρ- Il.15.566; subj. φαρξώμεθα Alc.6.7 L.-P.:—Pass., fut. φραχθήσομαι (ἐμ-) Gal.5.616; φρᾰγήσομαι 2Ep.Cor.11.10: aor.1 ἐφράχθην Il.17.268, Pl.*Ti*.84d: aor. 2 ἐφράγην [ᾰ], subj. φρᾰγῇ Ep.Rom.3.19, part. φρᾰγείς *Spir*.1.19: pf. πέφραγμαι E.*Ph*.733, etc.: plpf. ἐπεφράγμην Luc.*Sat*.11, 3 sg. ἐπέφρακτο Hdt.7.142:—Hom. uses no tense but aor. Act., Pass., and Med. The Att. spellings πεφαργμένος and εφάρξαντο are given by Hdn.Gr.2.384, cf. *IG*1^2. ll.cc., and v. φαρκτός, ναύφαρκτος. [ᾰ by nature, for it does not become η in Ion.]:—*fence in, hedge round*, hence with collat. notion of defence, *secure, fortify*, ῥινοῖσι βοῶν φράξαντες ἐπάλξεις *having fenced* the battlements with shields, Il.12.263; φράξε δέ μιν [τὴν σχεδίην] ῥίπεσσι he *fenced* it with mats, to keep out the water, Od.5.256; ἀρκύστατ' ἂν φράξειεν A.*Ag*.1376; φ. δέμας ὅπλοισι Id.Pers.456; ἔρνεσι φ. χεῖρα *fill* them *full* with wreaths of victory, Pi.*I*.1.66:—Med., φράξαντο δὲ νῆας ἕρκεϊ χαλκείῳ they *fenced in their* ships, Il.15.566, cf. A.*Th*.63; φραξάμενοι τὴν ἀκρόπολιν θύρῃσι Hdt.8.51; πύλας .. ἐφραξάμεσθα προστάταις A.*Th*.798; but ἐφράξαντο τὸ τεῖχος they *strengthened* it, Hdt.9.70: abs., *strengthen one's fortifications*, Th.8.35; φ. πρὸς τὰς διαβάσεις Plu.*Mar*.23; φραξάμενοι *in battle-array*, Batr.166:—Pass., φραχθέντες σάκεσιν *fenced* with shields, Il.17.268, cf. E.*IA*826, etc.; ἡ ἀκρόπολις ῥηχῷ ἐπέφρακτο Hdt.7.142; of the Nile, to be *embanked*, Id.2.99: abs., πεφραγμένοι *fortified, prepared for defence*, Id.5.34, Th.1.82; of a persons, *armed*, ἀσπιδίτης καὶ πεφρ. S.*Fr*.426: metaph., ἐλπίδος πεφραγμένος *having the defence* of hope, cj. in Id.*Ant*.235 (cod. Laur. πεπραγμένος, cett. and Sch. δεδραγμένος).

II. *put up as a fence*, φράξαντες δόρυ δουρί, σάκος σάκεϊ *joining* spear *close* to spear, shield to shield, Il.13.130; φράξαντες τὰ γέρρα *having put up* the shield *as a close, thick fence*, Hdt.9.61:—Med. πάγας ὑπερκότους ἐφραξάμεσθα cj. in A.*Ag*.823.

2. σχάσασαι τὴν οὐρὰν καὶ φ., of dogs, X.*Cyn*.3.5.

III. *stop, up, block*, τὴν ὁδόν Hdt.8.7; τοὺς ἔσπλους Th.4.13; τὰ παρασκήνια D.21.17:—Pass., ὑπὸ ῥευμάτων φραχθεὶς [ὁ πλεύμων] Pl. l.c.; πεφραγμένων τῶν πόρων Arist.*Pr*.935^{b}14.

2. metaph., *bar, stop*, τὸ ἡγεμονικόν Ath.4.157d:—Pass., ἵνα πᾶν στόμα φραγῇ Ep.Rom.3.19; ἡ καύχησις αὕτη οὐ φραγήσεται εἰς ἐμέ 2Ep.Cor.11.10.

φραστέον, (φράζω) *one must indicate*, Pl.*Ep*.312d.

φραστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *teller, expounder*, τινος *of* or *about* a thing, X.*Cyr*.4.5.17; ὁδῶν φ. *guide*, ib. 5.4.40, cf. Ph.2.77, Plu.2.243e: φ. ὀδόντες, = γνώμονες, the teeth *that tell* the age, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.421.

φραστης, ου, ὁ, = Lat. *eloquens*, *Gloss*.

φραστικός, ή, όν, *indicative, expressive*, τινος Pl.*Def*.414d; τὸ φ. μέρος τοὺ λόγου, opp. ἡ νόησις, Longin.30.1; φ. τόποι *expressive*, Id.32.6; φ. δύναμις M.Ant.1.16, Ael.*VH*3.1; of persons, *eloquent*, D.L.5.65: τὸ φ. *power of speaking*, *Placit*.5.20.4.

φραστύς, ύος, ἡ, *reflection*, Hsch.

φραστωρ, ορος, ὁ, = φραστήρ, *guide*, A.*Supp*.492.

° **φρᾱτερικός**, ή, όν, *of a phratry*, φ. γραμματεῖον D.44.41.

φράτηρ [ᾱ], ὁ, gen. φράτερος (v. sub fin.); Dor. **φρᾱτήρ** Hdn.Gr.1.47; Ion. **φρήτηρ,** = ἀδελφός, Hsch.:—*member of a* φράτρα: pl., *those of the same* φράτρα, *clansmen*, A.*Eu*.656, *IG*2^2.1237.9, al., freq. in Is. (v. infr.); σ' ὁ πατὴρ εἰσήγαγ' εἰς τοὺς φ. (which was done when the boy came of age), Ar.*Av*.1669, cf. Lys.30.2; εἰς τοὺς γεννήτας καὶ φ. ἐγγραφείς Is.7.43; εἰσαγαγεῖν εἰς τοὺς φ. Id.6.21; οὐκ ἐδέξαντο οἱ φ. ib. 22; γαμηλίαν τοῖς φράτερσιν εἰσφέρειν Id.3.79; οὐκ ἔφυσε φράτερας, with a play on φραστῆρας (v. φραστήρ), he has not cut his *citizen-teeth*, is no true citizen, Ar.*Ra*.422, cf. *Av*.765 (troch.); φράτερες τριωβόλου, of the Athenian dicasts, Id.*Eq*.255 (troch.).

2. metaph., of birds, φ. καὶ συγγενής Ael.*NA*8.24. (φράτωρ, ορος (q.v.) is freq. found in codd., but is a later form acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.49, Eust.239.33; cogn. with Skt. *bhrā́tar*-, Lat. *frater*, Goth. *brōþar*, 'borther', etc.)

φρᾱτορία, ἡ, = φράτρα, Sch.Ar.*Av*.766, Suid.

φράτρα, ἡ, dat. φράτρῃ *OGI*483.87 (Pergam., ii B.C.), Ion. **φρήτρη,** Dor., **πάτρα** (q.v.), Delph. **πατριά** (q.v.), Att. **φρατρία**; also **φατρία** and **φάτρα** (v. infr.):—prop. *brotherhood*, but among the Greeks always in polit. sense, cf. Dicaearch.Hist.9:

I. in Hom., *tribe, clan*, κρῖν' ἄνδρας .. κατὰ φρήτρας, ὡς φρήτρη φρήτρηφιν ἀρήγῃ choose men by *clans*, that *clan* may stand by *clan*, Il.2.362; of the Persian royal *clan* (the Achaemenids), Hdt.1.125.

II. later, *political subdivision of the* φυλή, Pl.*Lg*.746d, 785a, Isoc.8.88, Aeschin.2.147; φρατρίαι καὶ φυλαί Arist.*Pol*.1264^{a}8, cf. 1300^{a}25, 1309^{a}12; freq. in Inscrr., φυλῆς καὶ δήμου καὶ φρατρίας ὧν βούληται ἀπογραψάμενον *IG*1^2.110.16; προσγραψαμένοις πρὸς φυλὴν καὶ φρατρίαν ἣν ἂν βούλωνται ib. 12(5).819.21 (Tenos, ii B.C.); *sub-division of a tribe*, *PHib*.1.28.10 (iii B.C.); of groups celebrating festivals, e.g. the Carnea at Sparta, Demetr.Sceps.ap.Ath.4.141f; or the Jewish Passover, J.*AJ*3.10.5, *BJ*6.9.3; perh. = σύνοδος I. 2, Pap. in *Harvard Theological Review* 29.40 (i B.C.).

2. used to translate Lat. *curia*, Plu.*Publ*.7; in form **φράτρα,** D.H.2.7, 6.89, al.

3. later, of any *league* or *association*, esp. in bad sense, *conspiracy* (in form **φατρία**), Lib.*Or*.18.141; τῶν πονηρῶν τε καὶ ἀκολάστων φατρίαι ib. 17.2. (The form **φάτρα** is found in Arcadia, *IG*5(2).510 (ii B.C.), and at Tenos, ib. 12(5).798.23 (iii B.C.); **φατρία** is found at Chios, *Michel*997.28 (iv B.C.); at Tenos, *IG*12(5).816.16 (iii B.C.); and freq. in codd., e.g. Aeschin. l.c., Arist.*Pol*. ll.cc., cf. Hdn.Gr.1.298, 2.598, Orus ap.*EM*789.20; cf. φρήτρη, φρητρία.)

φρᾱτριάζω, *belong to the same* φρατρία, μεθ' ὧν .. ἐφρατρίαζε καὶ αὐτός D.43.13 (vv.ll. ἐφράτριζε, ἐφατρίαζε).

II. *conspire*, Sch.Aeschin.2.77, 189 (in form **φατρ-**).

φρᾱτριᾰκός, ή, όν, *of the curia*, D.H.2.23; φ. ψηφοφορία, = *comitia curiata*, Id.9.41.

° **φρᾱτριαρχέω**, *to be president of a* φρατρία, *IG*2^2.1237.11; also **φᾱταρχέω** de Franciscis *Locr.Epiz*.20; see also φρηταρχέω.

° **φρᾱτριαρχιον**, τό, *temple of a phratry*; in form φᾱτάρχιον, de Franciscis *Locr.Epiz*.14, 16.

° **φρᾱτριαρχος**, ὁ, *president of a* φρατρία, D.57.23, *IG*2^2.1241.5, al. also **φᾱ́ταρχος**, de Franciscis *Locr.Epiz*.8, 22, 23, 34; see also φρήταρχος.

φρᾱτριασμός, ὁ, *league, combination, conspiracy*, Eus.647.34 (written φατρ-).

φρᾱτριαστής, οῦ, ὁ, = Lat. *curialis*, D.H.4.43.

φρᾱτριᾱτικός νόμος, = Lat. *lex curiata*, D.C.37.51, al.

φρᾱτριεύς, έως, ὁ, = Lat. *curialis*, D.H.2.23.

φρατρίζω, = φρατριάζω, Crater.4, *IG*2^2.1237.37.

° **φρατρικός**, ή, όν, = φρατριακός, app. *belonging to a phratry*, *SEG*26.676 (Larissa, 200/190 B.C.) ἐκκλησία φ., = Lat. *comitia curiata*, D.H.4.20.

° **φρατριος**, α, ον, Ion. **φρητρ-,** *of* or *belonging to a* φράτρα, at Athens, epith. of Zeus and Athena, as *tutelary deities of the phratriae*, Pl.*Euthd*.302d; Ζεὺς φ. D.43.14, *IG*2^2.1237.1, prob. for *φρατόριος in Cratin.Jun.9.5; also at Syros, *IG*12(5).669; Ποτειδᾶν ὁ φ. *Schwyzer* 323 *B* 14 (Delph., iv B.C.); οἱ θεοὶ οἱ φρήτριοι *IG*14.759 (Naples), *Röm Mitt*.27.303 (Aquila).

II. φράτριον, τό, *a temple of these deities*, or *any shrine used by the* φρατρία, St.Byz. s.v. φρατρία, Poll.3.52 codd.

III. φράτριος μήν, ὁ, name of month at Cyme, *IGRom*.4.1302.54 (i B.C./i A.D.) at Scepsis, *JÖAI*3.55, where see other refs.

° **φράττω**, Att. for φράσσω (q.v.) also Boeot. for φράζω.

φράτωρ [ᾱ], ορος, ὁ, = φράτηρ, *PHib*.1.28.7 (iii B.C.), freq., in codd., v. φράτηρ sub fin.: Ion. **φρήτωρ** *IG*14.759.10, al. (Naples).

φρεάντλης, ου, ὁ, *one who draws from a well*, a pun on the name Cleanthes, D.L.7.168.

° **φρεαρ**, **φρῆρ** *Tit.Cam*.64a.1, *PLond*.1948.7 (iii B.C.); **φρῆν** *SEG*39.1002.4 (Camarina, ii/i B.C.) Ep. **φρεῖαρ** Nic.*Th*.486, τό, gen. φρέᾱτος (v. sub fin.), contr. φρητός *IGRom*.1.116 *C* 6 (Egypt, i A.D.), Hdn.Gr.1.409; Ep. dat. φρέᾱτι *h.Cer*.99 (s.v.l.), φρητί Call.*Cer*.15; pl. φρέᾱτα, also φρῆτα *PCair.Zen*.499.12 (iii B.C.); Ep. pl. φρείᾱτα (v. infr.):—*an artificial well* (thus distd. from κρήνη, cf. Hdt.4.120, D.14.30; but φ. ἀσφάλτου naphtha-*spring*, LXXGe.14.10, cf. Hdt.6.119), πᾶσαι κρῆναι καὶ φρείατα μακρὰ νάουσιν Il.21.197; the stem φρεατ- first in *h.Cer*. l.c. Lang *Ath.Agora* XXI K1 (vi B.C.)

2. later, *tank, cistern, reservoir*, Hdt.1.68, Th.2.48, 49, perh. *oil-jar*, Ar.*Pl*.810, *PHal*.1.98 (iii B.C.), etc.; εἰς φ. καταβαίνειν καὶ κολυμβᾶν Pl.*La*.193c, cf. *Prt*.350a; φ. ὀρώρυκται S.E.*M*.8.129; ποιητὰ φ., v. ποιητός I: generally, *pit*, φ. διαφθορᾶς LXXPs.54(55).24.

3. metaph., εἰς φρέστά τε καὶ πᾶσαν ἀπορίαν ἐμπίπτων Pl.*Tht*.174c; ἐν φρέστι συσχόμενος ib. 165b; ἡ περὶ τὸ φ. ὄρχησις, prov. of persons 'on the brink of a volcano', Plu.2.68b; λύκος περὶ φ. χορεύει prov.ap.Hsch., Phot.; πίνειν ἐξ ἀργυροῦ φρέατος, i.e. a large wine-cup, Ath.5.192a, cf. Chamaeleon ap.eund.11.461c. [Att. gen. φρέᾱτος Ar.*Ec*.1004, *Fr*.295, Stratt.57 (troch.), Alex.179, Apollod.Gel.1.] (Orig. φρηϝr, gen. φρηϝντος, cf. Arm. *albiur* 'well', Goth. and OE. *brunna* 'stream, burn', Lat. *ferveo, defrutum* cf. στέᾱρ.)

φρεᾱτία, ἡ, *tank, cistern*, X.*HG*3.1.7, Plb.10.28.2.

II. *opening* in a raft, Apollod.*Poliorc*.191.3.

φρεᾱτιαῖος, α, ον, *belonging to a well* or *tank*, ὕδωρ Hermipp.39, Thphr.*CP*2.6.3; φ. ὕδατα, opp. ῥυτά, Plu.2.954c, cf. Arist.*Mete*.353^{b}26.

° **φρεᾱτιον**, τό, Dim. of φρέαρ, *PSI*4.423.39 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.745.18 (iii B.C.), Moer.p.193 P., see also φρητία, φρήτιον.

φρεᾱτιος, α, ον, = φρεατιαῖος, Ruf.*Fr*.66, *Gp*.2.6.33, Anon.ap.Suid.

φρεᾱτισμός, ὁ, *falling into a well*, *Supp.Epigr*.4.573.7 (Notium, ii B.C.).

φρεᾱτορύκτης, ου, ὁ, = φρεωρύχος, *EM*799.41, Suid.

φρεᾱτοτύπᾰνον [ῠ], τό, *machine for raising water, swipe water-wheel*, Plb.*Fr*.86 (pl.).

φρεαττώ or **φρεᾱτώ,** οῦς, ἡ, a court in Peiraeus, where banished men accused of murder were allowed to present themselves for trial, the accused being on board ship, the judges on shore; only dat. (loc.), ἐν Φρεαττοῖ D.23.77, 78, Arist.*Pol*.1300^{b}29:—the nom. is written **φρεαττύς** in Paus.1.28.11.

φρεᾱτώδης, ες, *like a well*, χάσμα Sch.Ar.*Pl*.431.

φρεῖαρ, v. φρέαρ.

φρενᾰπᾰτάω, *deceive*, ἑαυτόν Ep.Gal.6.3.

φρενᾰπάτης, ου, ὁ, *soul-deceiver*, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.1.18, Ep.Tit.1.10, *PLond*.5.1677.22 (vi A.D.).

φρεναρτίους· φρενήρεις, Hsch.

φρενεμπάρωτος [ᾱ, cf. πηρός]· βλαψίφρων, Id.

φρενήρης, ες, *sound of mind*, opp. ἐμμανής, Hdt.3.25, cf. 30, 35, E.*Heracl*.150, Phld.*Mort*.39, Plu.2.323c, Luc.*Cal*.3, etc.: Sup. -έστατος Harp.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).137.

° **φρένησις**, εως, ἡ, = φρενῖτις, Cels.3.18.1.

φρένιον, τό, = ἀνεμώνη, prob. in Plin.*HN*21.164.

φρενῑτιαῖος, α, ον, = φρενιτικός, f.l. in Hp.*Epid*.3.1.ιαʹ.

φρενῑτίᾱσις, εως, ἡ, = φρενῖτις, Suid. s.v. παρακοπὴ φρενῶν.

φρενῑτιάω, = sq., Plu.*Alex*.75, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.76.

φρενῑτίζω, *be delirious*, D.Chr.66.8, Plu.2.693a, 1128d, S.E.*M*.7.247, Gal.16.493, Alex.Trall.1.13.

φρενῑτῐκός, ή, όν, *suffering from* φρενῖτις, Hp.*Aph*.4.72; τὰ φ. (sc. νοσήματα) Id.*Epid*.1.6, cf. Arr.*Epict*.2.15.3, Antyll.ap.Orib.9.22.3, Sor.2.1; φ. πυρετός Gal.17(1).890:—φρενη[τικός] prob. in Phld.*Mus*.p.38 K., cf. Lat. *phreneticus*.

φρενῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *inflammation of the brain*, *phrenitis*, Hp.*Aph*.3.30 (pl.), *Com.Adesp*.344 (pl.), D.Chr.48.12, Luc.*Symp*.20; φλεγμονὴν τοῦ διαφράγματος εἶναι τὴν φ. Diocl.*Fr*.38.

φρενῑτισμός, ὁ, *frenzy*, Plu.*Fr*.25.3 (pl., φρενετ- codd. Stob.).

φρενοάρας [ᾰρ], α, ὁ, = φρενήρης, *of sound mind*, B.16.118.

φρενοβλάβεια [ᾰ], ἡ, *damage of the understanding, madness, folly*, D.H.5.9, Ph.2.49, Luc.*Syr.D*.18, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.174.

φρενοβλάβέω, *to be distraught, frantic*, Sch.ABT Il.20.332.

° **φρενοβλαβής**, ές, (βλάπτω) *deranged, crazy*, Hdt.2.120, Eup.181.7, Luc.*Syr.D*.43, Hierocl.*in CA*24p.472 M., etc. *Trag.Adesp*.625.45 K.-S.

° **φρενοβλάβία**, ἡ, poet., **-ίη,** for φρενοβλάβεια, Man.6.599; Heph.Astr.2.31.16 (pl.).

φρενογηθής, ές, *heart-gladdening*, *AP*9.525.22.

° **φρενοδαλής**, [prob. -δᾰλ-] ές (δηλέομαι) *running the mind*, παραφορά A.*Eu*.330 (lyr.).

φρενοθελγής, ές, *charming the heart*, Procl.*H*.3.17, Nonn.*D*.1.406.

φρενοθεν, (parox.), Adv. *of one's own mind*, S.*Aj*.182 (lyr.).

φρενοκλοπέω, *steal the understanding, deceive*, Hsch.

φρενοκλόπος, ον, *stealing the understanding, deceiving*, Ἔρως *APl*.4.198 (Maec.).

φρενοληπτος, ον, *possessed, mad*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).264.

φρενοληστής, οῦ, ὁ, *robber of the understanding, deceiver*, *AP*12.144 (Mel.).

φρενομᾰνής, ές, *distracted, maddened*, A.*Ag*.1140 (lyr.), Aristodem.8.1.

φρενομόρως, Adv., (μόρος) *suffering from a calamity to the mind*, νοσοῦντα φ. S.*Aj*.626 (lyr.; -βόρως Dindorf).

φρενοπληγής, ές, *striking the mind*, i.e., *driving mad, maddening*, A.*Pr*.878 (anap.).

φρενοπληκτος, ον, *stricken in mind, frenzied*, ib. 1054 (anap.).

φρενοπλήξ, ῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., *AP*9.141.

φρενοτέκτων, ον, gen. ονος, *building with the mind, ingenious*, Ar.*Ra*.820 (lyr.).

φρενοτερπής, ές, *heart-delighting*, Nonn.*D*.4.135.

φρενόω, (φρήν) *make wise, instruct, inform*, τινα A.*Pr*.337, S.*Ant*.754, *Tr*.52, E.*Ion*526 (troch.); φρενώσω δ' οὐκέτ' ἐξ αἰνιγμάτων, i.e. *will teach* plainly, A.*Ag*.1183; poet., Verb, used by X.*Mem*.4.1.5; φ. τινὰ εἴς τι ib. 2.6.1:—Pass., Phld.*Lib*.p.52 O.; πεφρενωμένος Luc.*Lex*.19; φρενωθῆναι οὐδὲ πρὸς αὐτὴς τῆς Ἀθηνᾶς Jul.*Or*.7.225b.

II. Pass., *to be high-minded, elated*, LXX2Ma.11.4, Babr.101.5.

III. φ. is prob. a late spelling of φρονῶν (v. φρονέω IV fin.) in the phrase ζῶν καὶ φρενῶν.

° **φρενώλης**, ες, *distraught in mind, frenzied*, Hippon77.5 W. A.*Th*.757 (lyr.).

φρενωσις, εως, ἡ, *instruction*, Hsch.

φρενωτήριον, τό, *means, of instruction*, Id.

φρεσσίλῠτος [ῐ], ον, *mad*, *Stud.Ital*.2(1922).394 (Phalasarna, iv B.C., amulet).

φρέω, only in compds. διαφρέω, εἰσφρέω, ἐκφρέω, ἐπεισφρέω, qq.v., exc. aor. imperat. φρές (as if from *φρῆμι) *Com.Adesp*.489.

φρεωρῠχέω, *dig wells*, Str.16.4.14, Plu.2.776e:—ludicrously, of a gnat, μ' ἐφρεωρύχει *was sinking wells in* me, Ar.*Lys*.1033 (troch.).

φρεωρῠχία, ἡ, *digging of wells*, J.*AJ*1.18.2.

φρεωρῠχικά, τά, treatise on *digging of wells* ascribed to Democr., Sch. Basil. in *Gött.Nachr*.1910.220.

° **φρεωρῠχικός**, ή, όν, *for digging wells*, ἐργαλεῖον φ. Hsch. s.v. τόρος.

φρεωρῠχος (parox.), ον, *for digging wells*, σκεύη Plu.2.159c: Subst., ὁ φ. *well-sinker*, Them.*Or*.11.152c.—The forms **φρεορυκτέω, -ορύκτης,** only in Suid.

φρήν, ἡ, gen. φρενός, pl. φρένες, gen. φρενῶν, dat. φρεσί: older dat. pl. φρασί(ν) *IG*1^{2}.971 (vi B.C.), Pi.*N*.3.62, *BMus.Inscr*.909 (Halic., i B.C.): (v. sub fin.):

I. *midriff*, κραδία φρένα λακτίζει A.*Pr*.881 (anap.); elsewh. always in pl., ἔνθα φρένες ἔρχαται ἀμφ' ἁδινὸν κῆρ Il.16.481, cf. Hp.*VM*22, Art.41; τὰς φρένας διάφραγμα εἰς τὸ μέσον αὐτῶν (sc. τοῦ θώρακος καὶ τοῦ κύτους) τιθέντες Pl.*Ti*.70a; τοῦτο δὲ τὸ διάζωμα καλοῦσί τινες φρένας, ὃ διορίζει τόν τε πλεύμονα καὶ τὴν καρδίαν Arist.*PA*672^{b}11, cf. *HA*496^{b}11, 506^{a}6; also, in Hom., more vaguely, πρὸς στῆθος ὅθι φρένες ἧπαρ ἔχουσι Od.9.301; μένεος φρένες ἀμφὶ μέλαιναι πίμπλαντ' Il.1.103, al.; φρένας .. εἰς αὐτὰς τυπείς A.*Pr*.363, cf. *Eu*.159 (lyr.).

2. *heart*, as seat of the passions, e.g. of fear, προμέοντο δέ οἱ φρένες ἐντός Il.10.10; of joy and grief, φρένα πέρπεσθαι φόρμιγγι 9.186; γάνυται φρένα ποιμήν 13.493; τί σε φρένας ἵκετο πένθος; 1.362; ἄχος πύκασε φρένας 8.124; ἔρως φρένας ἀμφεκάλυψε 3.442; of anger, Od.6.147; of courage, ἕνα φρεσὶ θυμὸν ἔχοντες Il.13.487; ἐς φρένα θυμὸς ἀγέρθη 22.475, cf. 8.202, etc.; of bodily appetites, such as hunger, etc., 11.89; the shades of the dead are without it, ψυχὴ καὶ εἴδωλον, ἀτὰρ φρένες οὐκ ἔνι πάμπαν 23.104 (exc. the shade of Teiresias, Od.10.493): so generally in Poets., φρενὸς ἔνδοθεν ἄλγεα κεῖται Sol.ap.Arist.*Ath*.5.2; κῆλα δαιμόνων θέλγει φρένας Pi.*P*.1.12; φόβος μ' ἔχει φρένας A.*Supp*.379; μαινομένᾳ φρενί Id.*Th*.484 (lyr.); στυγεῖν μιᾷ φρενί Id.*Eu*.986 (lyr.); Διὸς γὰρ δυσπαραίτητοι φ. Id.*Pr*.34; ἐκ φρενός from one's *very heart*, ὁ ἐκ φρενὸς λόγος a *sincere* speech, Id.*Ch*.107; ἐτύμως δακρυχέων ἐκ φρενός Id.*Th*.919 (lyr.); οὐκ ἀπ' ἄκρας φρενός not *superficially and carelessly*, Id.*Ag*.805 (anap.); φρενπλς ἐκ φιλιάς ib. 1515 (anap.), cf. 546; φῦσαι φρένας to produce *a haughty spirit*, S.*El*.1463.

3. *mind*, as seat of the mental faculties, perception, thought, ἔγνω ᾗσιν ἐνὶ φ. Il.22.296; μή μοι ταῦτα νόει φρεσί 9.600; μετὰ φρεσὶ μερμηρίξαι, βάλλεσθαι, Od.10.438, Il.9.434; ἴδμεν ἐνὶ φρεσίν 2.301; τῷ γὰρ ἐπὶ φρεσὶ θῆκε put in his *mind, suggested* it, 1.55; σφῶϊν δ' ὧδε θεῶν τις ἐνὶ φρεσὶ ποιήσειν 13.55; ἐν φρεσὶ θέσθε ἕκαστος ib. 121, cf. 1.297, etc.; φρένας παραπεῖσαι, πείθειν, 7.120, 16.842; ἐπιγνάμπτει φρένας (v.l. for νόον) ἐσθλῶν 9.514; Διὸς ἐτράπετο φρήν 10.45; ἀνὴρ φρένας ἀφνειός rich (only) *in his imagination*, Hes.*Op*.455; ὀρθᾷ, ἐλευθέρᾳ φρενί, Pi.*O*.8.24, *P*.2.57; φρένες γὰρ αὐτοῦ θυμὸν ὠακοστ πόφουν A.*Pers*.767; ἡ γλῶσσ' ὀμώμοχ', ἡ δὲ φ. ἀνώμοτος E.*Hipp*.612; κατὰ φρένα καὶ κατὰ θυμόν Il.1.193, al.: pl., *wits*, Κύκλωπα περὶ φρένας ἤλυθε οἶνος Od.9.362, cf. 454, 18.331; πλήγη φρένας ἃς πάρος εἶχεν Il.13.394; ἐκ γὰρ πλήγη φρένας 16.403; βλάπτε φρένας Ζεῦς ἡμετέρας 15.724; ἐξ ... τοι θεοὶ φρένας ὤλεσαν 7.360; φρένας ἄφρων, φρένας ἠλέ or ἠλεέ, 4.104, 15.128, Od.2.243: of losing one's *wits*, φρενῶν ἀφεστάναι, ἐκστῆναι, μεθεστάναι, S.*Ph*.865, E.*Or*.1021, *Ba*.944; τὰς φ. ἐκβάλλειν S.*Ant*.648; ἔξω φρενῶν Pi.*O*.7.47; φρενῶν οὐκ ἔνδον ὤν E.*Heracl*.709; φρενῶν κεκομμένος A.*Ag*.479 (lyr.); κενός S.*Ant*.754; τητώμενοι Id.*El*.1326; ἔξεδροι, παράκοποι, E.*Hipp*.935, *Ba*.33; ποῦ ποτ' εἶ φρενῶν; S.*El*.390; φρένες διάστροφοι A.*Pr*.673, S.*Aj*.447; μαργότης φρενῶν Id.*Fr*.846; ἀνακίνησις φρενῶν Id.*OT*727, etc.; of persons in their senses, ἐπήβολος φρενῶν Id.*Ant*.492; ἀνδρὸς νοῦν ἔχοντος καὶ φρένας Ar.*Ra*.535 (lyr.) (so in later Prose, οἱ φρένας ἔχοντες Phld.*Po*.5.19, Rh.1.240 S.; οἱ τῶν σοφιστῶν τὰς κοινὰς φ. ἔχοντες ib. 202 S.); also ἔσω φρενῶν λέγειν A.*Ag*.1052; γράφου φρενῶν ἔσω S.*Ph*.1325; τῆς λεπτότητος τῶν φ. Ar.*Nu*.153; φρένες, opp. σῶμα, Hdt.3.134; so αἱ σάρκες αἱ κεναὶ φρενῶν E.*El*.387; attributed to animals, μετὰ φρεσὶ γίγνεται ἀλκή Il.4.245, cf. 16.157, etc.—The word is not common in early Prose, τίς αὐτῶν νόος ἢ φρήν; Heraclit.104; συμφορὰ τῶν φ., i.e. madness, And.2.7; παραλλάττει τῶν φ. Lys.*Fr*.90; καρποῦ μὲν ἀφθονία φρενῶν δὲ ἀφορία X.*Smp*.4.55; νοῦς καὶ φρένες D.18.324, cf. 25.33.

4. *will, purpose*, οὔ τι Διὸς βέομαι φρεσίν Il.15.194; σῆς ἀπεστάτουν φ. S.*Ant*.993, cf. *OC*1182.—In usage there is little or no distinction observable between sg. and pl., but the sg. is not found in Prose (exc. Heraclit. l.c.) or Com. (exc. in paratrag., Ar.*Ra*.886).

° **φρῆν**, v. φρέαρ.

° **φρῆρ**, v. φρέαρ.

φρηταῖος, α, ον, = φρεατιαῖος, *PLond.ined*.2086 (iii B.C.).

φρηταρχέω, = φρατριαρχέω, *IG*14.724 (Naples).

φρηταρχος, ὁ, = φρατρίαρχος, ib. 759 (ibid.).

φρήτηρ, v. φράτηρ.

° **φρητία**, ἡ, Ion. for φρεατία, Hsch.: **φρητίον,** τό, φρεάτιον, *IG*14.217 (Sicily, pl.).

φρήτρη, ἡ, Ion. for φράτρα (q.v.); also **φρητρία,** *IG*14.759 (Naples, φητρ- lapis).

φρήτριος, v. φράτριος.

φρήτωρ, v. φράτωρ.

° **φριγιδάριον**, τό, Lat. *frigidarium, colling-room* in a bath, *SEG*26.784 (φριγδ-; Thrace, A.D.; 162/3).

φρίζω, = φρίσσω, *PMag.Osl*.1.262.

φρῑκάζω, *shudder, shiver*, Poet.*de herb*.71, prob. in Hp.*Coac*.24.

φρῑκᾰλέος, α, ον, *shivering with cold*, Hp.*VM*16 (Comp.), *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.165.

II. *dreadful, horrid*, *AP*7.69 (Jul.), 9.300 (Addaeus); σπιλάς ib. 7.382 (Phil.), cf. Tryph.195; ἄχθος πόνων Androm.ap.Gal.14.33; *awe-inspiring*, λόγος *Hymn.Is*.12.

φρῑκασμός, ὁ, *shuddering, shivering*, LXX2Ma.3.17.

φρῑκη, ἡ, *shuddering, shivering*, Hp.*Aph*.5.61; a mild form of ῥῖγος, Id.*Morb*.1.24, al.: *cold fit* before fever, Pl.*Phdr*.251a (metaph., Id.*R*.387c), Thphr.*Ign*.74, Nic.*Th*.721; φρ(ε)ίκη και πυρετός *IG*3.1424.19 (*Tab.Defix*.), Sor.1.27: pl., Arist.*Pr*.863[b]21.

2. *shivering fear, shuddering*, esp. from religious *awe*, φρίκης αὐτὸν ὑπελθούσης Hdt.6.134; τοίαν φ. παρέχεις μοι S.*OT*1306 (anap.); ὀρθόκερως φ. Id.*Fr*.875, cf. X.*Cyr*.4.2.15: generally, *shivering fear* of any kind, *horror*, φρίκᾳ τρομερὰν φρένα E.*Ph*.1284 (lyr.); ἐκπληχθεῖσα φρίκᾳ Id.*Tr*.183 (lyr.); φρίκᾳ ματρός Id.*Ion*898 (lyr.); μεγάλην ἐμποιεῖ φ. Phld.*Ir*.p.19 W.; ἀγωνία καὶ φ. Plu.*Mar*.43; φ. καὶ φόβος Id.*Pel*.27; φ. καὶ δέος Jul.*ad Them*.253b; φρίκῃ καὶ σιωπῇ κατεχόμενον τὸ θέατρον Plu.*Marc*.20.

3. = φρίξ I, ἀκύματος πορθμὸς ἐν φρίκῃ γελᾷ *Trag.Adesp*.336; ἐν γαλήνῃ φρίκης ὑποτρεχούσης Plu.2.921f; τὴν θάλατταν φ. κατέχει Alciphr.1.10; ἐπ' ἄκρᾳ τῇ φ. τῆς θαλάττης Ael.*NA*16.19.

II. *frost, chill*, φ. περὶ τὸν ὄρθρον γέγονε Gell.17.8.7.

φρῑκία, τά, *aguish shivering*, Dsc.1.127 (v.l. -ίας), 4.14.

φρῑκίας, ὁ, *with bristling mane*, name of a horse in Pi.*P*.10.16.

φρῑκίᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *shivering*, Sch.Poet.*de herb*.166.

φρῑκιάω, (φρίξ) like φρικάζω, *shudder, shiver*, esp. from ague, Cass.*Pr*.53.

φρικνός, ή, όν, = φρικαλέος, Hsch.

φρῑκόομαι, Pass., = φρικάζω, *shudder* or *shiver*, (φρικώσαντα is f.l. for -άσαντα in Hp.*Coac*.24).

φρῑκοποιός, όν, *causing a shuddering*, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.74c.

φρῖκος, εος, τό, = φρίκη, *shivering*, f.l. in Nic.*Th*.778.

φρικτέον, c. inf., *one must shudder* at the thought of .., Porph.*Chr*.26.

φρικτοπαλαίμονες (sc. δαίμονες) dub. sens. in *PMag.Par*.1.1357.

φρικτός, ή, όν, (φρίσσω) (misspelt φικτρός *PMag.Osl*.1.261), *to be shuddered at, awful*, θεῆς ἴδες ἱερὰ φρικτῆς Call.*Aet*.3.1.6, cf. Orph.*H*.14.6, Plu.*Cic*.49, *APl*.4.110 (Philostr.), *AP*9.524.22, Zos.Alch.p.117 B., *PMasp*.97 ii 51 (vi A.D.); [θεοί] prob. in Phld.*D*.1.17: Comp. -ότερος Plu.*Num*.10: Sup. -ότατος Ath.10.440e. Adv. -τῶς LXXWi.6.5.

II. *bristling with spears*, ἀνδρῶν ὄχλος Ezek.*Exag*.197.

φρῑκώδης, ες, *attended with shivering*, πυρετὸς φ. a fever *with shivering fits, ague*, Hp.*Epid*.1.2, Sor.1.59; δυσουρία φ. Hp.*Aph*.3.5; οἱ φ. *those who suffer from such fits*, Id.*Coac*.12, al.; τὸ φ. *roughness, unevenness of the skin*, as in aguish fits, ib. 17, cf. Gal.6.195.

II. *that causes shuddering* or *horror, awful, horrible*, ὄψις Ar.*Ra*.1336 (lyr.); τὰ δεινὰ καὶ φ. And.1.29; φρικώδη κλύειν *horrible* to hear, E.*Hipp*.1202; freq. in later Prose, δόξαι φ. Phld.*Mus*.p.50 K.; φ. ἄποψις, θέαμα, Arist.*Mir*.843[a]16, Plu.*Marc*.15, Anon.*Oxy*.416.9, Jul.*Or*.1.31c; τὸ -έστατον τῶν κακῶν ὁ θάνατος Epicur.*Ep*.3.p.61 U.; -έστατος ὅρκος *PStrassb*.48.6 (vi A.D.), etc.: neut. φρικῶδες, as Adv., *horribly*, E.*Hipp*.1216.

b. *inspiring religious awe*, Plu.*TG*21 (Sup.), Aristid.1.256 J. Adv. Sup., ἁγιώτατα καὶ φρικωδέστατα ἔχειν, of the terrors of a court of justice, D.23.74.

φρῑκωδία, ἡ, *horribleness*, Nicom.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.143 B.

φρῑκώεις, εσσα, εν, = φρικώδης, ἄδυτον Aristonous1.13.

φρῑμαγμός, ὁ, sound uttered by animals in a state of excitement, *snorting*: by horses, Lyc.244; by goats, Poll.5.888, D.H.*Comp*.16.

φρῑμάσσομαι, Att. **-ττομαι,** *snort in excitement*, of goats, Pi.*fr*.332 S.-M. Theoc.5.141, cf. *AP*9.558 (Eryc.), Poll.5.88; of high-mettled horses, φριμάξασθαι καὶ χρεμετίσαι Hdt.3.87, cf. *AP*9.281 (Apollonid.); προσιόντος ἐφριμάττετο καὶ ἐπικροτοῦντος ἐφρυάττετο Ael.*NA*6.44 (the distinctions drawn by Poll.5.87 and Ammon.*Diff*.p.138 V. do not hold good). **-άω,** = foreg., Opp.*C*.1.491.

φρίν, Locr., = πρίν, *IG*9(1).334.6 (v B.C.).

φρίνιον, τό, an unknown utensil, written φρινειν, *PMasp*.6 ii 64 (vi A.D.).

φρίξ, ἡ, gen. φρῑκός: (φρίσσω):—*ruffling* of a smooth surface.

I. *ripple* caused by a gust of wind sweeping over the smooth sea, ὑπὸ φρικὸς Βορέω Il.23.692; μελαίνῃ φρικὶ καλυφθείς, of Proteus coming to the surface, Od.4.402; Ζεφύροιο ἐχεύατο πόντον ἔπι φρίξ *ripple* spread over the sea from the west wind, Il.7.63; μαλακὴν φρῖκα φέροι Ζέφυρος *AP*7.668 (Leon.); θάλασσα φρικὶ χαρασσομένη ib. 10.2 (Antip. Sid.), cf. 14 (Agath.).—Poet. word for Prose φρίκη.

II. *bristling up*, as of the hair, κριὸς βαθείῃ φρικὶ μαλλὸν ὀρθώσας Babr.93.7.

2. *shivering-fit*, Hp.*Morb*.2.68, Nic.*Th*.778; *POxy*.924.3 (iv A.D.); φρὶξ ἐπέσχε νῶτα καὶ κνήμας Babr.95.59.

φριξαύχην, ενος, ὁ, ἡ, *with ruffling neck*, of dolphins, Arionv. 8; κάπρος *Trag.Adesp*.383.

φριξόθριξ, τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, *with bristling hair*, Ἰνδοί Ps.-Callisth.3.8.

II. *making the hair stand on end*, *EM*800.32, Suid.

φριξόκόμης, ου, ὁ, = foreg. 1, *APl*.4.291 (Anyte).

φριξόλόφος, ον, = φριξαύχην, Hsch.

φριξός, ή, όν, *standing on end, bristling*, τρίχες Arist.*Phgn*.809[b]25, 812[b]28.

II. Φρῖξος, ὁ, Comic name for *the genius* or *demon of shivering*, *AP*9.617.

φριξόχαίτης, ου, ὁ, *having bristling hair*, S.*fr*.10d.5 R.

φριξωποβρονταξαστράπτης, ου, ὁ, *hurler of frightful thunder and lightning*, *PMag*.5.19.

φρίσσω, Att. **φρίττω** Pl.*R*.387c: fut. φρίξω Gal.13.365: aor. ἔφριξα Il.13.339, etc.: pf. πέφρῑκα 11.383, etc.; poet. part. πεφρίκοντες Pi.*P*.4.183: plpf. ἐπεφρίκει Plu.2.781e, Alciphr.1.1:—Med., aor. 1 ἐφριξάμην f.l. in Polyaen.4.6.7. [ῑ by nature, hence to be accented φρῖσσον in Hes.*Sc*.171, φρῖξαι S.*El*.1408 (lyr.)]:—*to be rough* or *uneven on the surface, bristle*, φρίσσουσιν ἄρουραι (sc. σταχύεσσι) Il.23.599; φρίξας κάρπιμος στάχυς E.*Supp*.31; of a line of battle, ἔφριξεν μάχη ἐγχείῃσιν Il.13.339; φάλαγγες σάκεσίν τε καὶ ἔγχεσι πεφρικυῖαι 4.282, cf. 7.62; φρίξας εὐλόφῳ σφηκώματι, of the crest of a helmet, S.*Fr*.341; of a tree, φρίσσουσα ζεφύροις Pl.*Eleg*.25; φιάλα χρυσῷ πεφρικυῖα Pi.*I*.6(5).40; χερσὶ δεξιωνύμοις ἔφριξεν αἰθήρ, of a crowd holding up their hands to vote, A.*Supp*.608; of hair, mane, or bristles, *bristle up, stand on end*, μηδ᾽ ὀρθαὶ φρίσσωσιν [τρίχες] Hes.*Op*.540, cf. Arist.*HA*560[b]8, *Pr*.888[a]38; ἔφριξαν ἔθειραι Theoc.25.244; of foliage, φύλλα πεφρικότα, opp. κεκλιμένα, Thphr.*HP*3.9.4: c. acc. of respect, φρίξας εὖ λοφιήν *having set up his bristly* mane, Od.19.446; φ. τρίχας Hes.*Sc*.391; φ. νῶτον, αὐχένας, Il.3.473, Hes.*Sc*.171; χαίταν Ar.*Ra*.822 (lyr.); also πτεροῖσι νῶτα πεφρίκοντες *bristling on* their backs with feathers, Pi.*P*.4.183; λέοντος δέρος χαίτῃ πεφρικός E.*Ph*.1121.

2. ἄσθματι φρίσσων πνοάς *ruckling* in his throat. of one just dying, dub.l. in Pi.*N*.10.74.

3. of the *rippling* surface of smooth water (cf. φρίξ I), φ. θάλασσαι .. πνοιῇσι D.P.112, cf. Alciphr.1.1; of breakers, ῥηγμῖνες φ. A.R.4.1575, cf. Ael.*NA*7.33; also of rain, φρίσσοντες ὄμβροι Pi.*P*.4.81, expld. by Sch. as φρίσσειν ποιοῦντες, cf. ὁπόταν .. φρίσσων Βορέας ἐπισπέρχῃ Id.*Parth*.2.18.

II. freq. of a feeling of *chill, shiver, shudder*:

1. of the effect of cold, *shiver*, Hes.*Op*.512, Hp.*Aff*.11, Arist.*Pr*.963[a]33, 965[a]33; χωρὶς τοῦ φρῖξαι unless he *catch a chill*, Gal.10.803; of the teeth, *chatter*, D.H.*Rh*.10.9.

2. of the effect of fear, *shudder*, S.*El*.1408 (lyr.), *Tr*.1044; πέφρικ᾽ ἐγὼ μέν, αὖός εἰμι τῷ δέει Men.*Epit*.480; φ. γαῖα πόντος τε *h.Hom*.27.8; ἄλω δὲ πολλὴν .. ἔφριξα δινήσαντος I *shuddered* when he swung the vast shield round, A.*Th*.490; οὐ φρίττουσιν (sc. animals) ὡς φρίττουσιν οἱ ἄνθρωποι Phld.*D*.1.12: c. acc., *shudder at* one, οἵ τέ δε πεφρίκασι Il.11.383; πάντες δέ με πεφρίκασιν 24.775, cf. Pi.*O*.7.38, S.*Ant*.997, Ar.*Nu*.1133; τῶν δημοτέων φ. τὸν ἥκιστον Herod.2.30; τοὺς τελώνας πᾶσα νῦν θύρη φρίσσει Id.6.64; πεφρικέναι τὸν θάνατον Phld.*Mort*.39; φρίττουσι τὴν σύντροφόν τε καὶ φίλην οἱ ἰχθύες θάλατταν Ael.*NA*9.57: c. acc. et inf., πέφρικα .. Ἐρινὺν τελέσαι I *tremble* at the thought of her accomplishing .., A.*Th*.720 (lyr.) (but not c. dat., for ἐρετμοῖσι φρίξουσι they *shall shudder* at the oars is f.l. for φρύξουσι in Orac.ap.Hdt.8.96): c. part., πέφρικα λεύσσων I *shudder at* seeing, A.*Supp*.346; φ. δε δερκομένα Id.*Pr*.540 (lyr.), cf. 695 (lyr.): c. inf., *fear to* do, D.21.135: c. Prep., φ. πρὸς τοὺς πόνους Plu.2.8f; φ. πρὸς τὴν ἀκοὴν τῆς Ῥωμαίων τέχνης Lib.*Or*.24.16; φ. ὑπὲρ ὧν προσήκει παθεῖν D.51.9.

3. *feel a holy thrill* or *awe at*, ἐν ἱερῷ φ. ἅπαντα καὶ προσκυνεῖν Plu.2.26b; τοὺς θεοὺς πέφρικα Jul.*Or*.7.212b, al.

4. *thrill* with passionate joy, ἔφριξ᾽ ἔρωτι S.*Aj*.693, A.*Fr*.387.—Rare in early Prose, exc. in the sense of *shuddering, fearing*, Pl.*R*.387c, *Phdr*.251a, D. ll.cc.

φροιμιάζομαι, φροιμιαστέον, v. προοιμιάζομαι, -αστέον.

φροίμιον, τό, contr. for προοίμιον (q.v.).

φρονέω, Ep. subj. φρονέῃσι Od.7.75: Ep. impf. φρόνεον Il.17.286, φρονέεσκον A.R.4.1164: fut. -ήσω Ar.*Ec*.630 (anap.), etc.: aor. ἐφρόνησα Hdt.1.60, A.*Eu*.115, etc.: pf. πεφρόνηκα Emp.103.1, Isoc.5.124, D.S.18.66:—Pass., Arist.*Xen*.980[a]9; imper. φρονείσθω v.l. for φρονεῖτε in Ep.Phil.2.5:—*to be minded*, either of reflection or of purpose: hence,

I. *have understanding, be wise, prudent*, rare in Hom., ἄριστοι .. μάχεσθαί τε φρονέειν τε best both in battle and *counsel*, Il.6.79: but freq. in Trag. and Att., [Ζῆνα] τὸν φρονεῖν βροτοὺς ὁδώσαντα A.*Ag*.176 (lyr.); φρονούντως πρὸς φρονοῦντας ἐννέπεις Id.*Supp*.204, cf. 176; φρονεῖν γὰρ οἱ ταχεῖς οὐκ ἀσφαλεῖς S.*OT*617; φρονεῖν οἶδεν μόνη Id.*Tr*.313; λίαν φ. *to be* over-*wise*, E.*IA*924; φ. πλέον Pl.*Hp.Mi*.371a; τὸ φρονεῖν *understanding, prudence*, S.*Ant*.1347 (anap.), 1353 (anap.); κράτιστοι φρονεῖν Antipho 2.1.1; καὶ φ. καὶ συμπράττειν X.*Cyr*.5.5.44; εἰδέναι καὶ φ. Pl.Alc.1.133c; τὸ φ. καὶ τὸ νοεῖν Id.*Phlb*.11b; λέγειν τε καὶ φ. Id.*Phdr*.266b, cf. Isoc.4.50; τῷ φρονεῖν τε καὶ σωφρονεῖν Pl.*Lg*.712a; τὸ μὴ φρονοῦν, of an infant, A.*Ch*.753; ἐπειδὴ τάχιστα ἤρχετο φ. Is.9.20; ἡ φρονοῦσα ἡλικία Aeschin.1.139: Com. of fish, ἰχθῦς φρονοῦντας *full-grown*, Ephipp.21.3; ζῷον λογικὸν καὶ φρονοῦν Phld.*Piet*.15: c. acc., φρονῆσαι τὰ κυριώτατα *to be wise* in respect of the most important matters, Id.*Rh*.2.35 S.

2. with Advbs., εὖ φρονεῖν *think* rightly, περί τινος Hdt.2.16; *to be sane* (cf. infr. IV), E.*Ba*.851, Ar.*Nu*.817, Lys.19.41, etc.; κέρδιστον εὖ φρονοῦντα μὴ φρονεῖν δοκεῖν A.*Pr*.387; οἱ φρονοῦντες εὖ κρατοῦσι πανταχοῦ S.*Aj*.1252, cf. *El*.394, E.*Or*.99, al. (but εὖ

φρ., also, *to be* well *disposed*, v. infr. II. 2); κακῶς, καλῶς φ., Od.18.168, S.*OT*600, *Ant*.557; ὀρθῶς φ. And.2.23; ὀρθῶς φ. πρός τι A.*Pr*.1000; μῶρα, πλάγια φ., S.*Aj*.594, E.*IA*332 (troch.).

3. *think*, Heraclit.113, Parm.16.3, Emp.108.2, cf. Arist.*de An*.427ᵃ19; ὡς .., ὅτι .., S.*Ant*.49, *OC*872; φρόνει νιν ὡς ἥξοντα Id.*Tr*.289; *mean*, ἄλλα φ. καὶ ἄλλα λέγειν Hdt.9.54; ἕτερα μὲν λέγων, ἕτερα δὲ φρονῶν Din.1.47; ὁ μὴ λέγων ἃ φρονεῖ D.18.282, cf. 19.224.

4. *feel by experience, know full well*, σοὶ μὲν δοκεῖν ταῦτ᾽ ἔστ᾽, ἐμοὶ δ᾽ἄγαν φρονεῖν S.*Aj*.942, cf. *OC*1741 (lyr.); πειρώμενος ὅ τι φρονέοιεν [τὰ μαντήϊα] to test the *knowledge* of the oracles, Hdt.1.46.

II. *to be fain* that .., c. acc. et inf., Il.3.98: c. inf., *to be minded* to do, 9.608, 17.286; without inf., οἱ δ᾽ ἰθὺς φρόνεον [ἰέναι] *were minded to go* right onward, 13.135, cf. 12.124; ᾗ περ δὴ φρονέω [τελέσαι] 9.310; φρονῶν ἔπρασσον *of set purpose*, S.*OC*271: in Prose, *mean, intend*, τοῦτο φρονεῖ ἡμῶν ἡ .. ἀγωγή this is what your bringing us here *means*, Th.5.85.

2. freq. with neut. Adj.,

a. φ. τινί τινα *to have* certain *thoughts for* or *towards* any one, *to be* so and so *minded towards* him, πατρὶ φίλα φρονέων kindly *minded towards* him, Il.4.219, cf. Od.6.313, etc.; κακὰ φρονέουσι .. ἀλλήλοισιν Il.22.264; τῷ ὀλοὰ φρονέων 16.701; μαλακὰ φ. ἐσλοῖς Pi.*N*.4.95; πιστά τινι Id.*O*.3.17; φρονοῦντας ἄριστα αὐτοῖς Ar.*Pl*.577 (anap.): with Advbs., εὖ φρονεῖν τισι (cf. supr. I. 2) Od.7.74, cf. A.*Ag*.1436, etc.; φρονεῖς εὖ τοῖς ἠγγελμένοις you *rejoice at* them, Id.*Ch*.774; also εἰς ὑμᾶς εὖ φ. And.2.4; τισὶ καλῶς φ. *SIG*527.38 (Crete, iii B.C.); τοιαῦτα περί τινος φ. Isoc.3.60: *to be minded* so and so, *think* or *purpose* such and such things, ἀγαθὰ φ. Il.6.162, Od.1.43; φίλα φ. ib. 307; κακά 17.596; τὰ φρονέεις ἅ τ᾽ ἐγώ περ Il.4.361; κρυπτάδια φ. *to have* secret *purposes*, 1.542; ἀταλὰ φ. *to be* gaily *disposed*, 18.567, Hes.*Th*.989; πυκινὰ φ. *have* wise *thoughts, be* cunningly *minded*, Od.9.445; ἐφημέρια φ. *think* only of the passing day, 21.85; θεοῖσιν ἶσα φ. Il.5.441; θνητὰ φ. S.*Fr*.590 (anap.), E.*Alc*.799; ἀθάνατα Pl.*Ti*.90c; οὐ κατ᾽ ἄνθρωπον φ. A.*Th*.425, S.*Aj*.777; ἐπὶ ταῖς εὐτυχίαις ὑπὲρ ἄνθρωπον φ. X.*Cyr*.8.7.3; μηδὲν ὑπὲρ τὴν πήραν φ. Luc.*Tim*.57: also καίρια φ. S.*El*.228 (lyr.); σώφρονα Id.*Fr*.64; οὐ τὰ ἄριστα φ. Th.2.22; ἡ πόλις χεῖρον φ. Isoc.8.126; τυραννικὰ φ. *to have* tyranny *in mind*, Ar.*V*.507 (troch.); ἀρχαϊκὰ φ. *to have* old-fashioned *notions*, Id.*Nu*.821; τὰ τοῦ θεοῦ, τὰ τῆς σαρκὸς φ., Ev.Matt.16.23, Ep.Rom.8.5; also οὐ παρδάλιος τόσσον μένος ὅσσον Πάνθου υἷες φρονέουσιν the panther's courage is not so great as *is the spirit* of the sons of Panthus, Il.17.23.

b. esp. freq. in the phrase μέγα φρονεῖν *to be* high-*minded, have* high *thoughts, to be* high-*spirited*, Il.11.296, 13.156; of lions and boars, 16.758, 11.325, cf. X.*Cyr*.7.5.62; φρονεῖ γὰρ ὡς γυνὴ μέγα S.*OT*1078, cf. Lys.2.48, Isoc.4.132; in Att., freq. in bad sense, *to be presumptuous*, ἐφ᾽ ἑαυτῷ, ἑαυτοῖς μέγα φ., Th.6.16, X.*HG*7.1.27 (also μεγάλα φ. Ar.*Ach*.988; φ. ἐφ᾽ αὑτῷ τηλικοῦτον ἡλίκον εἰκός .. D.21.62): with Comp., μεῖζον φ. *to have* over-high *thoughts*, X.*An*.5.6.8 (but simply, *pluck up courage*, ἐπὶ τῷ γεγενημένῳ Id.*HG*3.5.21); φ. μεῖζον ἢ κατ᾽ ἄνδρα S.*Ant*.768; μεῖζον τοῦ δέοντος Isoc.7.7, cf. 6.34: rarely in pl., μείζω τῆς δίκης φ. E.*Heracl*.933; with Sup., οἱ μέγιστον φρονοῦντες Pl.*Phdr*.257e; ἐφ᾽ ἱππικῇ X.*Ages*.2.5; also μάλιστα φ. ἐπί τινι D.28.2; ἐπὶ τοῖς προγόνοις οὐ μεῖον φ. X.*Eq.Mag*.7.3, cf. *Ap*.24; *take pride* in, ἐπὶ παιδεύσει μέγα φρονοῦντες Pl.*Prt*.342d; φ. ἐπὶ τῇ ὥρᾳ θαυμάσιον ὅσον Id.*Smp*.217a; also φ. εἰς ἡμᾶς μέγα E.*Hipp*.6; περὶ τὸ γράφειν λόγους Aeschin.2.125; μέγα φ. ὅτι .. X.*Cyr*.2.3.13; μέγα φ. ὥς εὖ ἐρῶν Pl.*Smp*.198d; μέγα φ. μὴ ὑπείξειν *haughty in their resolution* not to .., X.*HG*5.4.45: later φ. alone, = μέγα φ., φρονήσας ἐφ᾽ αὑτῷ Paus.1.12.5; διὰ τὸν πατέρα ἀξιώματι προέχοντα Id.4.1.2: opp. σμικρὸν φ. *to be* poor-*spirited*, S.*Aj*.1120; μικρὸν φ. Isoc.4.151; μικρὸν καὶ ταπεινὸν φ. D.13.25, etc.; ἧσσον, ἔλασσον φ. τινος, E.*Andr*.313, Ph.1128; φ. ἔλαττον ἢ πρότερον Isoc.12.47, etc.; οὐ σμικρὸν φ. ἐς τὰς Ἀθήνας E.*Heracl*.386: also μετριώτερον πρὸς ἡμᾶς φ. X.*Cyr*.4.3.7.

c. of those who agree in *opinion*, τά τινος φρονεῖν *to be of* another's *mind, be on* his *side* or *of* his *party*, Hdt.2.162, etc.; τὰ σὰ φ. Id.7.102; εὖ φ. τὰ σά S.*Aj*.491; φ. τὰ Βρασίδου Ar.*Pax*640 (troch.), cf. D.18.161; also ἶσον ἐμοὶ φρονέουσα *thinking* like me, Il.15.50, cf. S.*Ant*.374 (lyr.); τὠυτὸ or κατὰ τὠυτὸ φ. *to be* like-*minded*, make common cause, Hdt.1.60, 5.3; ἐμοὶ φ. ξυνῳδά Ar.*Av*.635 (lyr.): opp. ἀμφὶς φ. *think* differently, Il.13.345; ἄλλῃ φ. *think* another way, *h.Ap*.469.

III. *comprehend*, γιγνώσκω, φρονέω Od.16.136, al.: more freq. c. acc., *to be well aware of* .., τὰ φρονέουσ᾽ ἀνὰ θυμόν, ἃ .. 2.116; οὐκ ὄπιδα φρονέοντες ἐνὶ φρεσίν *paying* no *heed to* it, 14.82; φ. τὴν ἡμέραν *pay regard to* it, Ep.Rom.14.6; *consider, ponder*, Il.2.36, 18.4, al.

IV. *to be in possession of one's senses*, sts. almost = ζῆν, *to be sensible, be alive*, ἐμὲ τὸν δύστηνον ἔτι φρονέοντ᾽ ἐλέησον, for ἔτι ζῶντα, Il.22.59; θανόντι δ᾽, οὐ φρονοῦντι, δειλαία χάρις ἐπέμπετο A.*Ch*.517; ἐν τῷ φ. γὰρ μηδὲν ἥδιστος βίος S.*Aj*.554; μηδὲ ζῆν .., μηδὲ φρονεῖν Pl.*Sph*.249a; but also, *to be in one's senses* or *right wits*, φρονοῦντα, opp. μεμηνότα, S.*Aj*.82, cf. 344; ἔξω ἐλαύνειν τινὰ τοῦ φρονεῖν E.*Ba*.853; φρονεῖς ὀρθὰ κοὐ μαίνῃ Id.*Med*.1129; ἐξεστηκὼς τοῦ φρονεῖν Isoc.5.18; τὰ φαλάγγια τοῦ φ. ἐξίστησι X.*Mem*.1.3.12; οὐκ ἂν παρείμην οἷσι μὴ δοκῶ φρονεῖν S.*OC*1666; ἐγὼ νῦν φρονῶ τότ᾽ οὐ φρονῶν E.*Med*.1329; φρονῶν οὐδὲν φρονεῖς *though in thy wits thou'rt* nothing *wise*, Id.*Ba*.332 (for εὖ φ. v. supr. I. 2); ὁρώντων, φρονούντων, βλεπόντων ὑμῶν Aeschin.3.94: ζῶν καὶ φρονῶν fem. ζῶσα προνοῦσα (sic) Mitchell *N. Galatia*242 (Rom.imp.) alive and *in his right mind*, freq. in Inscrr., *IGRom*.1.804 (Perinthus), etc.; ζῶν καὶ φρενῶν (sic) *Jahresh*.23 *Beibl*.206 (ibid.), *Rev.Arch*.21(1925).240 (Callatis); νοῶν καὶ φρονῶν *Test.Epict*.1.2, *PPetr*.3p.4 (iii B.C.).

φρονημα, ατος, τό, *mind, spirit*, ἔστ᾽ ἂν Διὸς φ. λωφήσῃ χόλου A.*Pr*.378; Αἰσχύλου φ. ἔχων Telecl.14; with limiting epithets, φ. δύσθεον A.*Ch*.191; ὑπέρτολμον ib. 595 (lyr.); ὠμόν Id.*Th*.537; ἐλεύθερον Pl.*Lg*.865d; τυραννικόν Id.*R*.573b, X.*Lac*.15.8: pl., Hdt.9.54.

2. *thought, purpose, will*, φθέγμα καὶ ἀνεμόεν φ. S.*Ant*.354 (lyr.); ψυχὴ καὶ φ. καὶ γνώμη ib. 176, cf. 207; τὸ φ. τῆς σαρκός, τοῦ πνεύματος, Ep.Rom.8.6: freq. in pl., καρτεροῖς φρονήμασι with stubborn *thoughts*, A.*Pr*.209; ματαίων .. φρονημάτων ἡ γλῶσσ᾽ ἀληθὴς γίγνεται κατήγορος Id.*Th*.438; ἐμπέδοις φ. S.*Ant*.169; τὰ σκλήρ᾽ ἄγαν φ. ib. 473; τὰ φ. ἀληθινὰ καὶ πάντῃ μεγάλα ἐκέκτηντο Pl.*Criti*.120e.

II. either in good or bad sense,

1. *high spirit, resolution, pride*, τὸ Ἀθηναίων φ. Hdt.8.144, cf. 9.7.β´; ἀνδρί γε φ. ἔχοντι to a man of *spirit*, Th.2.43; φ. τε καὶ πίστις Arist.*Pol*.1313ᵇ2; φ. ἔχων ἐλεύθερον ib. 1314ᵃ3; *courage*, opp. δειλία, Jul.*Or*.2.59c (pl.); δουλοῖ τὸ φ. τὸ αἰφνίδιον Th.2.61: c. fut. inf., ἐν φρονήματι ὄντες τῆς Πελοποννήσου ἡγήσεσθαι *aspiring* to be leaders of the P., Id.5.40: freq. in pl., *high thoughts, proud designs*, διασείσειν τὰ Ἀθηναίων φ. Hdt.6.109, cf. 3.122, 125, 9.54; οὐ .. ξυμφέρει τοῖς ἄρχουσι φ. μεγάλα ἐγγίγνεσθαι τῶν ἀρχομένων Pl.*Smp*.182c, cf. 190b, Isoc.6.89; Ζεύς τοι κολαστὴς τῶν ὑπερκόμπων ἄγαν φ. A.*Pers*.828; τῶν φ. ὁ Ζεὺς κολαστὴς τῶν ἄγαν ὑπερφρόνων E.*Heracl*.387.

2. in bad sense, *presumption, arrogance*, φρονήματος πλέως ὁ μῦθός ἐστιν A.*Pr*.953, cf. E.*Heracl*.926 (lyr.), Ar.*V*.1024 (anap.), *Pax*25, Pl.*Plt*.290d, etc.; τὸ τῶν Ἀτρειδῶν φ. Phld.*Rh*.2.217 S., etc.: pl., παυσάμενοι τῶν φ. Isoc.14.37; φ. τυραννικά Plu.*Eum*.13.

III. pl., = φρένες, *heart, breast*, ἰὸς ἐκ φρονημάτων .. πεσών A.*Eu*.478.

φρονημᾰτίας, ου, ὁ, *self-confident, high-spirited*, Arist.*Pol*.1313ᵃ40, Longin.9.4; φ. ἐπὶ τῇ ἱππικῇ X.*Ages*.1.24; of a horse, Poll.1.195.

φρονημᾰτίζομαι, Pass., *to become presumptuous*, Arist.*Pol*.1274a13; φρονηματισθέντες ἐκ τῶν ἔργων ib. 1341a30; πεφρονηματισμένοι διά τι ib. 1284b2, cf. D.S.5.24; ἐπὶ τοῖς γεγονόσι Plb.21.25.8, D.S.9.2; c. dat., νίκῃ Id.12.48; πλῆθος τῶν -ισμένων ὡς ὁμοίων κατ᾽ ἀρετήν Arist.*Pol*.1306b28; φ. ὅτι .. *to get a notion* that .., Sch.Theoc.14.48.

φρονημᾰτισμός, ὁ, *presumptuousness, arrogance*, Plb.(?)Fr;235, Them.*Or*.21.251b.

φρονημᾰτώδης, ες, = φρονηματίας, D.C.48.19; φ. καὶ γοργός Philostr.*Her*.2.10; τὸ φ. Id.*VS*1.25.5.

φρονησις, εως, ἡ, *purpose, intention*, S.*OT*664 (lyr.); φρόνησιν λαβεῖν λῴω ἡμῖν Id.*Ph*.1078.

2. *thought*, ἰδία φ., opp. λόγος ξυνός, Heraclit.2; φ. ἔχειν Emp.110.10, cf. Arist.*Metaph*.1009b18.

3. *sense*, εἴ τις ἄρα τοῖς ἐκεῖ φ. περὶ τῶν ἐνθάδε γιγνομένων Isoc.14.61.

4. *judgement*, κατὰ τὴν ἰδίαν φ. οὐδεὶς εὐτυχεῖ Men.*Mon*.306.

5. *arrogance, pride*, E.*Supp*.216; also in good sense, τὸ φῦναι πατρὸς εὐγενοῦς ἄπο ὅσην ἔχει φρόνησιν *just pride*, Id.*Fr*.739.

II. *practical wisdom, prudence in government and affairs*, Pl.*Smp*.209a, Arist.*EN*1140a24, 1141b23, Isoc.12.204, 217, Plu.2.97e, etc.; φιλοσοφίας τιμιώτερον ὑπάρχει φ. Epicur.*Ep*.3p.64 U.: opp. ἀμαθία, Pl.*Smp*.202a; opp. σῶμα, Id.*R*.461a; opp. ῥώμη, Isoc.1.6; φρόνησιν ἀσκεῖν X.*Mem*.1.2.10, Isoc.1.40, cf. 15.209: pl., ἡδοναὶ καὶ φρονήσεις Pl.*Phlb*.63a; ἡλικίαι καὶ φ. Id.*Lg*.665d; also attributed to *sagacious* animals, Arist.*GA*753a12, *HA*608a15.

III. Pythag. name for *three*, *Theol.Ar*.14.

φρονητέον, *one must think*, ἐπί τινι μέγα φ. *one must pride oneself* on .. X.*HG*2.4.40; μεῖζον φ. Id.*Ages*.8.4; μεῖον Id.*Ap*.26.

φρονητικός, ή, όν, *concerned with thought*, opp. θυμικός, ἐπιθυμητικός, Nicom.ap.*Theol.Ar*.53.

φρονίμευμα [ῐ], ατος, τό, *prudent conduct*, Stob.2.7.11e.

φρονῐμεύομαι, *to be wise, prudent*, Phryn.364.

φρονῐμευσις, εως, ἡ, *exercise of prudence*, *Stoic*.3.25, Sch.Luc.*Bis Acc*.22.

φρονῐμος, ον, also ή, όν Plu.2.1070b:—*in one's right mind, in one's senses*, S.*Aj*.259 (anap.).

II. *showing presence of mind*, ἐν τοῖς δεινοῖς X.*An*.2.6.7; τὸ φ. *presence of mind*, Id.*HG*2.3.56.

III. *sensible, prudent*, opp. ἄφρων, Gorg.*Fr*.6; ψυχή Pl.*Sph*.247a; opp. ἀνόητος, Isoc.2.14 (Comp.); τὸν φρόνιμον ζητοῦντας .. ὥσπερ ἀποδεδρακότα Bato2.3; ὡς ἂν ὁ φ. ὁρίσειε Arist.*EN*1107a1, al.; φ. περί τινος *possessing sagacity* or *discernment* in a thing, X.*Cyr*.1.6.15, 21 (Comp.); περί τι Pl.*Grg*.490b (Comp.), Isoc.12.161 (Comp.); εἴς τι Pl.Alc.1.125a; ἐν τῷ σίτῳ φ. καὶ μέτριοι X.*Cyr*.5.2.17.

2. of thoughts, acts, and the like, φ. τι ἐργάσασθαι Ar.*Lys*.42; φιλόπολις ἀρετή, φρόνιμος ib. 547 (lyr.).

3. of birds as giving omens, τοὺς ἄνωθεν φρονιμωτάτους οἰωνούς S.*El*.1058 (lyr.).

b. *sagacious*, of animals, Pl.*Plt*.263d, Arist.*HA*488b15, *PA*648a8 (Comp.), 687a8 (Sup.), *GA*753a11 (Comp.), al.

4. τὸ φ. *practical wisdom, prudence*, E.*Fr*.52.9 (lyr.), Pl.*R*.586d, al.; opp. τὸ ἄφρον, Id.*Phdr*.235e; ἰέναι ἐπὶ τὸ φρονιμώτερον X.*Smp*.8.14: pl., ἄπορος ἐπὶ φρόνιμα helpless in point of *wisdom*, S.*OT*692 (lyr.); τὰ -ώτερα ποιεῖν Isoc.15.211.

5. Adv. -μως Ar.*Eq*.1364, *Av*.1333 (lyr.), Pl.*La*.192e, etc.; opp. ἀλόγως, Isoc.3.9; φ. ἔχειν X.*Cyr*.3.3.57; διακεῖσθαι Isoc.8.114: Comp. φρονιμώτερον, διακεῖσθαι τῶν ἄλλων Id.2.10; -ωτέρως Id.13.15: Sup. -ώτατα, λέγειν X.*Ap*.20.

φρονῐμότης, ητος, ἡ, = φρόνησις II, Gal.19.481, *PSI*1.94.2 (ii A.D.).

φρονῐμώδης, ες, = φρονηματώδης, Philostr.*Her*.7 (s.v.l.).

φρόνις, εως, ἡ, (φρήν, φρονέω) *prudence, wisdom*, περὶ οἶδε δίκας ἠδὲ φρόνιν ἄλλων [Nestor] knows the customs and *wisdom* above other men, Od.3.244; κατὰ φρόνιν ἤγαγε τολλήν he brought back much *wisdom* from Troy, 4.258, cf. Lyc.1456, Opp.*H*.1.653.

φρονούντως, Adv. part. pres. Act. of φρονέω, *wisely, prudently*, A.*Supp*.204, S.*Ant*.682.

° **φροντάριον**, τό, (cf. Lat. *frontalia*), *ornament for* (? *horse's*) *forehead*, in pl., pap. in *JÖByz*33.13.4 (vi A.D.).

° **φροντίζω**, fut. Att. ιῶ E.*Tr*.1234, Ar.*Nu*.125, X.*Mem*.2.1.24, etc.: aor. ἐφρόντισα A.*Pers*.245 (troch.), etc.: pf. πεφρόντικα E.*Alc*.773, Eup.352, Ar.*Ec*.263, etc.:—Med., fut. φροντιοῦμαι, E.*IT*343 (s.v.l.):—Pass., v. infr. IV: (φροντίς):

I. abs., *consider, reflect, take thought*, φροντίζων εὑρίσκω Hdt.5.24, cf. A.*Pr*.1034, *Supp*.418 (lyr.), Ar.*Nu*.75, al.; ζητεῖν καὶ φ. καὶ βουλεύεσθαι Isoc.9.41; *give heed, pay attention*, Pl.*R*.558a.

2. *to be thoughtful* or *anxious*, πεφροντικὸς βλέπεις you look *careworn*, E.*Alc*.773; τίς δ᾽ ἔστιν ὁ .. φρονίζων*;* Phryn.Com.21; τὸ πεφροντικός, as Subst., *care, thought*, Plu.2.983b.

II. with an object,

1. c. acc. rei, *consider, ponder*, ἔχθος ἐμόν Thgn.1247; Σωκράτης .. -ίζων τι ἕστηκε Pl.*Smp*.220c; δεινά .. τοῖς τεκοῦσι φροντίσαι A.*Pers*.245 (troch.); [ὀνείρατα] Hdt.7.16.β′; *devise*, μηχανήν Id.5.67; τοῦτο φ. ὅκως μὴ λείψομαι Id.7.8.α′ (nisi leg. τοῦτον); ἐκεῖνο δ᾽ οὐ πεφροντίκαμεν, ὅτῳ τρόπῳ .. μνημονεύσομεν Ar.*Ec*.263; also directly folld. by a relat. clause, φ. ἥντιν᾽ [ὁδὸν] ἴω προτέρην Thgn.912; φ. πρὸς ἑωυτὸν ὡς δώσει Hdt.8.100; ἐφρόντισ᾽ ᾗ διέφθαρται βίος E.*Hipp*.376; φ. ὅ τι βούλεται ἑαυτὸν καλεῖν D.39.2, cf. X.*Mem*.3.7.6; φ. τί ποτε τοῦτ᾽ ἔστι Id.*Cyr*.3.3.32; *take thought* that .., *see to it* that, ὅπως .. Pl.*Ap*.29e, X.*An*.2.6.8, *PHib*.1.82.10 (iii B.C.); later ἵνα .. ib. 43.7 (iii B.C.), Plb.2.8.8; ὡς .. *PTeb*.10.6, al. (ii B.C.): c. inf., Ep.Tit.3.8, *BGU*8 ii 4 (iii A.D.), etc.: folld. by μή with subj., φ. μὴ ἄριστον ᾖ Hdt.1.155, cf. X.*Mem*.4.2.39, cf. infr. III; οὐδὲν φ. εἰ .. Pl.*Grg*.503a; φ. εἴτε .., εἴτε .. Id.*R*.344e: c. inf., Plu.*Fab*.12: c. part., φροντίζεθ᾽ ὡς μαχούμενοι S.*El*.1370.

2. c. gen., *take thought for*, *give heed to* a thing, *regard* it, mostly with a neg. expressed or implied. σοὶ δ᾽ ἔμεθεν μὲν ἀπήχθετο φροντίσδην Sapph.41 (s.v.l.); Περσέων οὐδὲν φ. Hdt.3.97, cf. 100, 151, 4.167; γῆ αὐχμοῦ φροντίζουσα οὐδέν Id.4.198; Πενθέως οὐ φροντίσας E.*Ba*.637 (troch.); μηδὲν ὅρκου φροντίσῃς Ar.*Lys*.915; τῶν οἰκετῶν .. μηδὲν φ. Lys.7.17; μηδενὸς ἄλλου φ., πλὴν ὅπως .. Isoc.15.305; οὐδὲ τῶν νόμων φροντίζουσι Pl.*R*.563d; τὸ παράπαν θεῶν μὴ φ. Id.*Lg*.701c; conversely, τοὺς θεοὺς φ. οὐδὲν τῶν ἀνθρωπίνων ib. 888c, cf. Men.*Epit*.552: so with Advbs. implying a neg., σμικρὰ φ. ὄχλου E.*Or*.801 (troch.); ὀλίγον φ. δεσποτῶν Id.*Cyc*.163; σμικρὸν φ. Σωκράτους Pl.*Phd*.91c; also without neg., οὗπερ δεῖ μάλιστα φ. E.*Heracl*.242; τοῦ μὲν ὀνόματος φ., τοῦ δὲ πράγματος ἀμελεῖν And.4.27; σφόδρα σοῦ φ. X.*Mem*.3.11.10; εἰ σοφὸς ἀνὴρ ταφῆς φροντιεῖ Demetr.Lac.*Herc*.1012.26; later, *to be steward* or *bailiff*, τῶν ὑπαρχόντων τινός *BGU*300.4 (ii A.D.): so with Preps., φ. περί τινος *give consideraiton* or *attention* to σφέων αὐτῶν πέρι Hdt.8.36, cf. X.*Mem*.1.1.12, E.*Hipp*.709; ὑπέρ τινος Pl.*Euthphr*.4d; ὑπὲρ σωτηρίας D.1.2; less freq. in this sense c. acc. only, [Σωκράτης] τἆλλα μὲν πεφρόντικεν Eup.352; ἄλλο οὐδὲν φροντίζειν Pl.*Grg*.501e; ἀλλ᾽ οὐ τὰ βίου .. δεῖ φροντίσαι Men.330; ἡ δ᾽ ἐφρόντια᾽ οὐδὲ ἕν Cratin.302 (troch.).

b. later, *see to, provide for, furnish*, σιτάριον, χρήσιμα, *ZUP*73.5, 69.2 (both ii B.C.); τὰ ἐπιβάλλοντα τῇ ἑορτῇ *BGU*845.18 (ii A.D.); μηδὲν φροντίσας Pherecr.80.

c. c. acc. et part., οὐ φροντίζει σκληρῶς σε καθήμενον Ar.*Eq*.783 (anap.).

3. the object is freq. unexpressed, ἐφρόντιζε ἱστορέων, i.e. inquired carefully, Hdt.1.56; οἳ τοὺς φίλους βλάπτοντες οὐ φροντίζετε who though ye do mischief to your friends *reck* not *of* it, E.*Hec*.256; μὴ φροντίσῃς *heed* it not Ar.*V*.228; οὐ, μὰ Δί', οὐδ' ἐφρόντισα Id.*Ra*.493, cf. 650, Pl.215, 704; c. part., τοιαῦτα .. γιγνόμενα .. ὁρῶντες οὐδὲν φροντίζετε And.4.23.

III. Med. in signf. II. 1, φροντιζόμενον μή .. X.*Hier*.7.10: c. acc., E.*IT*343 (s.v.l.).

IV. later in Pass., *to be an object of thought* or *care*, πεφροντισμένος *carefully thought out*; λόγος D.S.15.78, 16.32; λόγοι πεφρ. εὖ Philostr.*VS*1.11; τρέφονται τροφῇ πεφροντισμένῃ Ael.*NA*7.9; of a ward, ἡ -ομένη ὑπ' ἐμοῦ θυγατριδῆ *BGU*300.16 (ii A.D.).

° **φροντίς**, ίδος, ἡ, (φρονέω) *thought, care, attention* bestowed upon a person or thing, c. gen., φροντίδ' ἔχειν καμάτου Simon.85.10, cf. E.*Med*.1301; παλαισμάτων λάβε φροντίδα take *thought* for them, Pi.*N*.10.22; ἦσαν ἐν φροντίδι ἀλλήλων πέρι Hdt.1.111, cf. 7.205; περὶ ὧν ἐν φ. μεγάλῃ καθίσταται Phld.*Rh*.2.27 S.; ἐκείνοις οὐδὲ εἷς περὶ τούτου λόγος οὐδὲ φ. Pl.*Phd*.101e; φ. ἐποιήσατο τῆς Ἑλλάδος D.S.11.28, cf. 36, Ocell.4.14; περί τινος ἐποιοῦντο πολλὴν φ. v.l. in D.S.15.28: folld. by a relat. clause, ἐν φ. εἶναι ὅ τι χρὴ ποιεῖν X.*HG*6.5.33, cf. Cyr.5.2.5.

2. abs., *thought, reflection, meditation*, τὰ δ' ἄλλα φροντὶς .. θήσει δικαίως A.*Ag*.912; πολλὰς .. ὁδοὺς ἐθόντα φροντίδος πλάνοις S.*OT*67 (parodied by Henioch.4.5, ἔχον .. πολλὰς φροντίδων διεξόδους); ἐν φροντίδι γίγνεσθαι, of a person, X.*Cyr*.6.2.12; but μοι ἐν φροντίδι ἐγένετο [τὸ πρῆγμα] Hdt.2.104; ἐμβῆσαί τινα ἐς φροντίδα to set one *a-thinking*, Id.1.46; φροντίδα .. θώμεθα A.*Pers*.142 (anap.); δεῖ βαθείας φ. σωτηρίου Id.*Supp*.407, cf. 417; ποῖ τις φροντίδος ἔλθῃ; S.*OC*170 (anap.): pl., *thoughts*, νόον ὑπὸ γλυκυτάταις ἔθηκε φροντίσιν Pi.*O*.1.19; ἐπὶ φροντίδων ζῆν to live *thoughtfully*, E.*Fr*.684.4: prov., αἱ δεύτεραί πως φ. σοφώτεραι Id.*Hipp*.436.

b. esp. of the *speculations* of Socrates and the philosophers, Ar.*Nu*.233, al.; φροντίδ' ἐξήμβλωκας ἐξηυρημένην ib. 137; φροντίδα φιλόσοφον ἐγείρειν Id.*Ec*.572 (lyr.)

c. *care, anxiety*, Xenoph.8; καί με καρδίαν ἀμύσσει φ. A.*Pers*.161 (troch.); ἐλπὶς ἀμύνει φροντίδ' Id.*Ag*.102 (anap.), cf. 166 (lyr.), *Eu*.453; οὐ φροντὶς Ἱπποκλείδῃ no *matter* to H., Hdt.6.129. cf. Hermipp.17; παρασχεῖν φροντίδα τινί Ar.*Eq*.612; εἰσέρχεται αὐτῷ δέος καὶ φ. Pl.*R*.330d: pl., *cares, worries*, λύπας καὶ φροντίδας ἐμβέβληκεν Antipho 2.2.2, cf. Isoc.*Ep*.2.11, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.28 U.; μεστόν ἐστι τὸ ζῆν φροντίδων Men.452.

d. *heart's desire*, Pi.*P*.10.62.

e. *hypochondria*, φ. νοῦσος χαλεπή Hp.*Morb*.2.72.

II. *power of thought, mind*, τὸ .. ἀλώσιμον ἐμᾷ φροντίδι S.*Ph*.863 (lyr.); οὐδ' ἔνι φροντίδος ἔγχος Id.*OT*170 (lyr.); τὸ γὰρ τὴν φ. ἔξω τῶν κακῶν οἰκεῖν γλυκύ ib. 1390; νέα γὰρ φ. οὐκ ἀλγεῖν φιλεῖ E.*Med*.48.

III. *authority*, *PLond*.1.242.8 (iv A.D.); *guardianship*, *PMasp*.26.5 (vi A.D.).

2. *office, function, department*, Lyd.*Mag*.2.7, al., *Cod.Just*.1.3.38.6 (pl.), Just.*Nov*.8 *Not*.49; *SEG*32.1554 (Arabia, vi A.D.).

3. *portion of land entrusted* to a person, ἑκάστη φ. τῶν φυτευομένων τόπων *PFlor*.148.12 (iii A.D.), etc.

φροντῖσις, εως, ἡ, *care, consideration*, Plot.4.3.4.

II. = foreg. III. 1, Just.*Edict*.13.10.2 (pl.).

φροντισμα, ατος, τό, *that which is thought out, thought, invention*, Ar.*Nu*.155, Luc.*Bis Acc*.34, etc.; τὰ φ. *premeditated speeches*, Philostr.*VS*1 *Prooem*.; of a literary *work*, ib. 1.18.4, al.

II. = φροντίς III. 2, *PLond*.5.1648.12 (iv A.D.), Lyd.*Mag*.1.50, al., *Cod.Just*.12.60.7.9, Just.*Nov*.8 Ed.1.

° **φροντιστεία**, ἡ, prob. *office of* φροντιστής II 1, *SEG*19.882 (Syria, ii A.D.).

φροντιστέον, *one must take heed*, E.*IT*468; οὐ πάνυ ἡμῖν οὕτω φ. τί ἐροῦσιν οἱ πολλοί Pl.*Cri*.48a: c. gen., μέχρι πόσου φ. [τῶν ἀνθρώπων] Epicur.*Nat*.28.6; οὐ φ. τινός Str.16.4.16.

φροντιστήριον, τό, *place for meditation, thinking-shop*, ψυχῶν σοφῶν φ., of Socrates' *school*, Ar.*Nu*.94, al.; *monastic community* of Indian sages, Philostr.*VA*3.50, 6.6: generally, *school, study*, Luc.*Ner*.1, Poll.4.41; *lecture-room, auditorium*, Procop.Gaz.*Ep*.114.

2. = Lat. *Curia* (as if from *cura*), D.C.*Fr*.5.8.

3. *law-court*, *PLips*.38.14 (iv A.D.).

° **φροντιστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *deep thinker*, as Socrates is called in derision by Ar.*Nu*.266, cf. 414 (anap.), al.; φ. τῶν μετεώρων, τῶν οὐρανίων, *one who mediates on* supra-terrestrial things, X.*Smp*.6.6, *Mem*.4.7.6; τὰ .. μετέωρα φ. Pl.*Ap*.18b: hence, generally, *philosopher*, X.*Smp*.7.2, cf. Hsch.

II. *one who takes care of*, τινων D.S.37.8; *curator*, ἱεροῦ Ἀφροδίτης *IGRom*.1.1167 *C* 4 (Egypt, ii A.D.); συναγωγῆς *JHS*28.195 (Side), cf. *BMus.Inscr*.1069 (Fayum, ii A.D.); τῶν δημοσίων πραγμάτων Sch.Ar.*Pl*.908; τῶν ἀρχομένων Poll.1.40: *manager*, κακῷ φ. τὰ καθ' ἑαυτοὺς ἐπιτρέφομεν Porph.*Abst*.1.50; παρύγρων *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).177; without gen., *manager, housekeeper*, Phld.*Oec*.p.51 J.: as transl. of Lat. *procurator*, Modest.*Dig*.26.6.2.5 ὁ φ. Δρούσου *IGRom*.4.219 (Ilium) as title of zeus, *INikaia* 1141 (ii A.D.).

2. title of official of a φρατρία, *IG*14.759.8 (Naples).

3. *bailiff, house-steward*, *Gp*.7.8.1, *BGU*603.2 (ii A.D.), etc.

φροντιστικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for thinking, thoughtful*, Arist.*Div.Somn*.464[a]23; ὑποπίνων δὲ πάνυ φ. (sc. γίγνεται) Antiph.271; φ. τὴν πρόσοψιν Luc.*Pisc*.12: τὸ λογιστικὸν καὶ φ. the faculty *of* reasoning and *thought*, Plu.2.432c, cf. 966a.

II. *considerate, careful*, τὰ θήλεα περὶ τὴν τῶν τέκνων τροφὴν φροντιστικώτερα Arist.*HA*608[b]2. Adv. -κῶς X.*Mem*.3.11.10, Ael.*NA*8.25.

2. *nervous, worried*, Gal.10.538.

φροντίστρια, ἡ, fem. of φροντιστής, *guardian*, υἱωνοῦ *PLond*.3.1164a6 (iii A.D.), cf. *BGU*1662.4 (ii A.D.).

° **φροῦδος**, η, ον, also ος, ον S.*El*.807, E.*IT*154 (lyr.), Plu.2.263a: (contr. from πρὸ ὁδοῦ, as φροίμιον from προοίμιον, φρουρός from *προορός):—*gone away, clean gone* (as Hom. says in full, οἱ δ' ᾤχοντο ἰδὲ πρὸ ὁδοῦ ἐγένοντο, Il.4.382):

1. of persons, *gone, fled, departed*, φ. ἐστι S.*Ant*.15, etc.; φ. ἐξ οἴκων, δόμων ἄπο. E.*Alc*.94 (lyr.), *Andr*.73; σκηνὰς ἐς ἱεράς Id.*Ion*804; βεβᾶσι φ. Id.*IT*1289; οἴχεται φ. Ar.*Ach*.210 (lyr.); c. part., φροῦδοί [εἰσι] διώκοντές σε they are *gone* in pursuit, S.*Ph*.561; φ. ἀναρπασθείς Id.*El*.848 (lyr.); φ. ἐξῳκισμένοι Ar.*Pax*197; φ. ἢ πλέων Antipho 5.29; also of the dead, φ. αὐτὸς εἶ θανών S.*El*.1152; Ἀντίλοχος αὐτῷ φ. Id.*Ph*.425, cf. E.*Tr*.41, al.; φ. ἐς Ἅιδην Id.*Med*.1110 (anap., folld. by θάνατος wh. is corrupt).

b. *undone, ruined*, ib. 722, Heracl.703 (anap.), *Or*.390.

2. of things, *gone, vanished*, φροῦδα τἀπειλήματα S.*OC*660; οὑμοὶ λόγοι πρὸς αἰθέρα φ. E.*Hec*.335; φ. σοι θυσίαι Id.*Tr*.1071 (lyr.); ἐλπίδες Id.*Ion*866 (anap.); τὰ δ' ἐν δόμοις δαπάναισι φ. Id.*HF*592; φρούδη μὲν αὐδή, φροῦδα δ' ἄρθρα they are *gone*, i.e. refuse their office, Id.*Andr*.1078, cf. Ar.*Nu*.718 (anap.).—Rarely found in any case but nom. sg. and pl.: gen. sg. once in S., *Aj*.264.—Trag. word,

once in Antipho l.c.; freq. in later Prose, as Luc.*Merc.Cond*.24, Aristid.1.161 J.: acc. is found in Plu.*Pyrrh*.31, 2.405f; *POxy*.3069.19 (iii/iv A.D.).

⭘ φρουμαρία, v. φορμαλεία.

⭘ φρουμεντάριος, α, ον, Lat. *frumentarius*, of military personnel, *concerned with victualling*, *SIG*830.5 (Delphi, ii A.D.), *IG*10(2).207.6 (Thessalonica, iii A.D.), *SEG*31.905 (Caria, iii A.D.).

φροῦνος, ὁ, late form for φρῦνος, *PMag.Osl*.1.235.

⭘ φρουρά, Ion. **-ρή**, ἡ: (v. φρουρός fin.):—*look-out, watch, guard*, as a duty, A.*Ag*.2, Hdt.2.30, *IG*1[2].3.26, etc.; ἐς φ. δόμων E.*Or*.1252; φρουρὰν ἐτάξαντ' ἐν δόμοις Id.*Andr*.1099; φρουρὰν ἄζηλον ὀχήσω shall keep unenviable *watch*, A.*Pr*.143 (anap.); ὄμματος φρουρά my *watchful* eye, S.*Tr*.226; φρουρᾶς ᾄδων singing *while on guard*, to keep oneself awake or while away the time, Ar.*Nu*.721 (anap.); τοῖς .. πιστοτέροις .. διετέτακτο ἡ φ. Pl.*Criti*.117d.

2. *a watch of the night*, ἡ νυκτερινὴ φ. Hdn.3.11.6; v.l. in E.*Rh*.5 (anap.).

3. *prison, ward*, Pl.*Phd*.62b, *Grg*.525a.

II. of persons set to watch, *guard, garrison*, Hdt.6.26, 7.59, A.*Ag*.301, Th.3.51, *IG*2[2].28.14, etc.; esp. of *frontier-posts*, X.*HG*6.5.24, etc.; στρατειῶν καὶ φρουρῶν Lys.16.18; ἐξήλθομεν εἰς Πάνακτον φρουρᾶς προγραφείσης being ordered on *garrison-duty*, D.54.3; τὰ κύκλῳ κατέχειν ἁρμοσταῖς καὶ φρουραῖς Id.18.96; φρουρὰν ὑποδέχεσθαι Id.58.38; sp. πρωρά *SEG*25.447 (Arcadia, iii B.C.), προύρρα *SEG*37.494 (Matropolis, Thessaly, iii B.C.).

2. at Sparta, *a body of men destined for service*, φρουρὰν φαίνειν proclaim or order out a *levy*, 'call out the *ban*', of the ephors and kings, X.*HG*3.2.23, 6.4.17; ἐπί τινας ib. 4.7.1, etc.; εἰδότες φρουρὰν πεφασμένην ἐφ' ἑαυτούς ib. 5.1.29; φ. ἐξάγειν ib. 2.4.29.

φρουραρχέω, *to be commandant of a garrison*, *Inscr.Prien*.19.6 (iii B.C.), 37.66 (ii B.C.), Plu.*Dio*11.

φρουραρχης, ου, ὁ, = φρούραρχος, Them.*Or*.10.136b (pl.).

φρουραρχία, ἡ, *office* or *post of* φρούραρχος, X.*Mem*.4.4.17, *Milet*3 No.37d (iii B.C.), Plu.*Phoc*.31.

φρούραρχος, ὁ, *commander of a watch*, or *commandant of a garrison*, *IG*1[2].10.13, al., X.*An*.1.1.6, Cyr.5.3.17, Pl.*Lg*.760d, Men.*Kol*.60, Aen.Tact.22.20, Plb.21.42.1, *PTeb*.6.13 (ii B.C.), *OGI*111.16 (Egypt, ii B.C.), etc.; οἱ φ. the *guardians*, Pl.*Lg*.843d: metaph., [θεοὶ] ἑκάστῳ τὸν τρόπον συνήρμοσαν φ. Men.*Epit*.554 (spelt **φρούαρχος** Wilcken *Chr*.162 i 11 (ii B.C.), and v.l. in Plb. l.c.).

II. *gaoler*, Aristaenet.1.20.

φρουρέω, Poet. impf. φρούρουν S.*Tr*.915: fut. -ήσω A.*Pr*.31, etc.: aor. ἐφρούρησα Hdt.2.30, etc.:—Med., fut. -ήσομαι in pass. sense, E.*Ion*603:—Pass., aor. ἐφρουρήθην ib. 1390: pf. πεφρούρημαι Hp.*Ep*.23 (Ps.-Democr.), (δια-) A.*Fr*.265: (φρουρός):—*keep watch* or *guard*, ἐν Ἐλεφαντίνῃ Hdt. l.c., cf. 9.106, *IG*1[2].99.21, *OGI*38.1 (iii B.C.), etc.; of ships, φ. περὶ Ναύπακτον or ἐν Ναυπάκτῳ, Th.2.80, 83; φ. ἐπί τινι *to keep watch* over .., E.*Alc*.35 (anap.); οἱ φρουροῦντες the *guardians*, Pl.*Lg*.763d; συνάπτειν .. φρουροῦντας .. φρουροῦσι ib. 758b; prov., ἐν παντὶ .. σκορπίος φ. λίθῳ S.*Fr*.37; generally, 'keep a sharp look-out', Id.*Tr*.915.

II. trans., *watch, guard*, τὴν χώρην Hdt.3.90; τὴν γέφυραν Id.4.133; τὴν ἀτραπόν Id.7.217; βρέτας A.*Eu*.1024; σὲ δαίμων .. φρουρήσας Τύχοι S.*OT*1479; τὴν Ποτείδαιαν φ. *garrison* it, Th.3.[17], cf. X.*Cyr*.6.1.17, etc.; φυλακαῖσι φ. σῶμ' Ὀδυσσέως *set* a watch over .. E.*Cyc*.690: metaph., φ. πέτραν *keep watch over* it, of Prometheus, A.*Pr*.31; στόμα εὔφημον φρουρεῖν ἀγαθόν *keep* silence, E.*Ion*98 (anap.); ἡ εἰρήνη τοῦ θεοῦ .. φρουρήσει τὰς καρδίας ὑμῶν Ep.Phil.4.7:—Pass., *to be watched* or *guarded*, Hdt.7.203, A.*Eu*.218, S.*OC*1013, E.*Hec*.995, etc.: of the watch kept by besiegers, κύκλῳ φρουρούμενος ὑπὸ πάντων πολεμίων Pl.*R*.579b.

b. *hold in subjection*, opp. παραφυλάττειν, Plb.18.4.6.

c. Astrol., *occupy*, in Pass., Vett.Val.106.18.

d. *bind*, ἁλύσεσι πεφρουρημένος *PMag.Par*.1.3093.

2. *watch for, observe*, φρουρῶν τόδ' ἦμαρ E.*Alc*.27; φ. ὄμμα ἐπὶ σῷ .. καιρῷ S.*Ph*.151 (lyr.) φ. χρέος *to be observant of* one's duty, Id.*El*.74.

III. Med., *to be on one's guard against, beware of*, c. acc., φρουρούμενος βέλεμνα E.*Andr*.1135:—Act. also in the same sense, ἐφρούρει μηδὲν ἐξαμαρτάνειν Id.*Supp*.900; φ. ὅπως or ὅπως ἂν .., with subj., S.*El*.1402, E.*Hel*.742; φ. μή .., with subj., Id.*El*.1139.

φρουρημα, ατος, τό, poet. Noun:

I. *that which is watched* or *guarded*, λείας βουκόλων φρουρήνατα the herdsmen's *charge* of spoil, S.*Aj*.54.

II. *guard*, A.*Eu*.706; of a single man, Id.*Th*.449; λόγχαι δεσποτῶν φρουρήματα E.*El*.798.

III. *watch, ward*, φρούρημα ἔχειν Id.*Ion*511 (troch.).

φρουρησις, εως, ἡ, *watching*, Aq., Sm., LXX 2Ki.5.24.

φρουρητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *watcher, guard*, Man.4.47.

φρουρητικός, ή, όν, *fit for watching* or *guarding*, Iamb.*Myst*.3.10, Dam.*Pr*.96, 252, Procl.*Inst*.145, 154, Lyd.*Mens*.4.67.

φρουρητός, ή, όν, *watched, guarded*, *AP*6.230 (Quint.).

φρουρήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *guardian*, θεσμῶν ib. 9.812.

φρουρικός, ή, όν, *of, for a watch, guard*, or *garrison*, τὸ φ. D.C.56.42.

II. φρουρική, ἡ, *guard duty*, *SIG*633.51 (*Milet*, ii B.C.).

φρουριον, Dor. **φρώριον** *Inscr.Cret*.1 xvi 17.15 (Lato, ii B.C.), τό, *fort, citadel*, A.*Eu*.919 (lyr.), *IG*1[2].93.17, etc.; ἀντὶ τοῦ πόλις εἶναι φρούριον κατέστη Th.7.28: esp. *hill-fort*, as distd. from a fortified town, Id.2.18, 3.18, 51, Lys.12.40, X.*Cyr*.1.4.16, etc.; βίον ὡς οἰκ τρὸν ἐξαντλοῦσιν οἱ τὰ φ. τηροῦντες Men.74; τὰ φ. καὶ τὰ ὅρια τῆς Ἀττικῆς *IG*2[2].1028.22.

2. *prison*, for the body, Pl.*Ax*.366a.

II. *garrison*, of a palce, A.*Pr*.801 (where Sch. also expl. by *thing to be guarded against*); φυλασσόμεσθα φρουρίοισι E.*Or*.760 (troch.); πόλεως φ., of the Areopagites, A.*Eu*.949 (anap.).

⭘ φρουρίς, ίδος, fem. adj., *watch-*, *guard-*: as subst. sc. ναῦς, *guard-ship*, *IG*1[3].21.85, Th.4.13.2, X.*HG*1.3.17; also προυρίς, αἰπρ. καλούμεναι πύλαι (at Abdera), Call.*Dieg*.ii.34 (*fr*.90 Pf.) (perh. pr. n.).

φρουροδόμος, ον, *guarding the house*, κύνες *AP*9.245 (Antiphan.).

⭘ φρουρός, ὁ, *watcher, guard*, *IG*1[2].11.9, al., 4[2](1).40.16 (Epid., v/iv B.C.), E.*Ion*22, Rh.506; φρουροὺς ἐγκατέλιπον left *a garrison* in a place, Th.2.6, cf. 4.25; ἐκβάλλειν τοὺς φ. Id.8.108, οἱ φ. οἱ ἐν Ἄνδρῳ *IG*2[2].123.10; οἳ .. ὅριστοι φ. τε καὶ φύλακες .. εἰσί Pl.*R*.560b; identified with φύλακες, X.*Cyr*.8.6.1, 3; τοὺς φύλακας οἷον φρουρούς Arist.*Pol*.1264[a]26. (Contr. from *προορός (cf. οὖρος (B)), as φροίμιον from προοίμιον, φροῦδος from πρὸ ὁδοῦ), see also προυρός.

φρουρύτης, ητος, ἡ, *function of a guard*, *PCair.Preis*.15.10 (iv A.D.).

⚬ **φρύαγμα** [ῠ], ατος, τό, *violent snorting*, esp. *neighing* or *whinnying* of a spirited horse (= ἡ τῶν ἵππων καὶ ἡμιόνων διὰ μυκτήρων ἠχή, *EM*801.11), ἱππικὰ φ. A.*Th*.245, 475, S.*El*.717; φ. καὶ φύσημα X.*Eq*.11.12; also of a boar, Opp.*C*.2.457.

II. metaph., *wanton behaviour, insolence*, Men.*fr*.333.13 K.-Th. M.Ant.4.48; τὸ ἐπ᾽ ὀφρύσι φ. *AP*12.101 (Mel.); σοβαρὸν φ. ib. 5.17 (Rufin); τὸ φ. αἴρειν Ael.*NA*7.12; φ. πρός τινα Luc.*Cat*.26; φ. ὁμοζύγου πλουσίας Aristaenet.2.12, cf. Philostr.*Im*.2.2.

φρύαγμᾰτίας, ου, ὁ, *hot-tempered*, of a horse, Hsch. s.v. πεδαωριστής.

II. metaph. as Adj., *arrogant, wanton*, βίος Plu.*Ant*.2.

φρύαγμός, ὁ, = φρύαγμα, D.S.19.31; v.l. for φριμ-, D.H.*Comp*.16 (pl.).

φρύαγμοσέμνᾰκος, ον, *wanton and haughty* ἔχων τρόπους φ., coined to describe Bdelycleon in Ar.*V*.135.

φρύακτής, οῦ, ὁ, = φρυαγματίας, ἵππος D.L.6.7.

φρύάσσομαι, Att. **-άττομαι,** prop. of spirited, high-fed horses, *neigh, whinny and prance*, Call.*Lav.Pall*.2, *AP*5.201 (Asclep. or Posidipp.), cf. Thom.Mag.p.381 R.; φ. πρὸς τοὺς ἀγῶνας *neigh eagerly* for the race, Plu.*Lyc*.22; also of a cock, Ael.*NA*7.7, cf. infr. II.

2. metaph. of men, *to be wanton, haughty, insolent*, Ph.1.151, 297, al., Alciphr.3.27; μὴ γαῦρα φρυάσσου *AP*12.33 (Mel.), cf. Gal.10.180: also c. acc., Ἔρωτες σκῦλα φρυασσόμενοι *APl*.4.215 (Phil.); φ. ἐπί τινι *to be proud* of a thing, D.S.4.74; ἔν τισι *AP*4.3.27 (Agath.).

3. trans., = καταπλήττω, Men.1081.

II. Act. φρυάσσω LXX Ps.2.1 (quoted in Act.Ap.4.25); of brids, Cyran.81, cf. *Gloss*.

φρῡγᾰνίζω, *gather firewood*, Poll.7.142.

φρῡγᾰνικός, ή, όν, = φρυγανώδης, τὰ φ. Thphr.*HP*1.5.3, 6.6.1; φ. ἔμβλημα *Sammelb*.7361.13 (iii A.D.): Sup., -ώτατα τῇ προσόψει Thphr.*CP*3.7.11.

φρῡγᾰνιον, τό, Dim. of φρύγανον, Dsc.3.91.

φρῡγᾰνίς, ιδος, ἡ, = φρύγανον, Eust.862.32.

φρῡγᾰνισμός, ὁ, *a gathering of firewood*, ἐπὶ φ. ἐξελθεῖν Th.7.4, cf. 13, Ph.2.167; coupled with λαχανεία, *BJ*4.9.8.

φρῡγᾰνιστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *one who gathers firewood*, Polyaen.1.18:—fem. **-ίστρια,** Ar.*Fr*.887.

φρῡγᾰνίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *for fuel*, κάλαμος *PCair.Zen*.86.3 (iii B.C.): fem. **-ῖτις,** ιδος, ὕλη Hld.9.8.

φρῡγᾰνοειδής, ές, = φρυγανώδης, Dsc.3.36, 154.

⚬ **φρύγᾰνον** [ῠ], τό, (φρύγω) *dry stick*; mostly in pl., *firewood*, Hdt.4.62, Ar.*Av*.642, Th.3.111, X.*An*.4.3.11, *SIG*1027.13 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.), Act.Ap.28.3; φρυγάνοις καὶ λίθοις περιφράξαντες Arist.*HA*603a9: Com., Φρύγες ἐστὶ καινὸν δρᾶμα τοῦτ᾽ Εὐριπίδου .. ᾧ καὶ Σωκράτης τὰ φρύγαν᾽ ὑποτίθησι prob. in Telecl.40: sg. only in collect. sense = τὰ φρύγανα, μαντικῶς τὸ φ. τίθεσθαι Ar.*Pax*1026; τὸ φ. ἐπικαίουσι Plu.2.553c; applied to driftwood, Ael.*NA*5.23.

II. *undershrub*, opp. δένδρα, θάμνος, πόα, defined as τὸ ἀπὸ ῥίζης πολυστέλεχες καὶ πολύκλαδον, Thphr.*HP*1.3.1.

φρῡγᾰνοφόρος, ον, *gathering dry sticks*, Lys.*Fr*.257 S.

φρῡγᾰνώδης, ες, *of* or *belonging to the class of undershrubs*, Thphr.*HP*6.6.2, Dsc.4.48, 159; φ. σπέρματα Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11; τὰ φ. the *class of* φρύγανα, Thphr.*HP*1.34: Comp., Dsc.3.155.

φρύγετρον [ῡ], τό, (φρύγω) *a vessel for roasting barley*, Polyzel.6 (troch. (?)): carried by brides in procession, as a symbol of household duties, LexSolonisap.Poll.1.246.

II. *stick to stir barley while roasting*, Hsch.

φρύγεύς, έως, ὁ, = foreg. 1, Theopomp.Com.53.

II. *one who roasts*, Poll.7.181.

φρύγεύω, = φρύγω, ibid.

φρύγία, ἡ, *female roaster*, Hsch.

II. = ἄσπληνος, Ps.-Dsc.3.134.

⚬ **φρύγιᾰκός**, ή, όν, *Phrygian*, Macho 191 G., Str.10.3.15, *Edict.Diocl*.19.53, 62.

φρυγιατικόν, τό, an unknown plant, *Gp*.12.1.2.

φρῠγιαύλιον, τό, *music for the flute in the Phrygian mode*, *BGU*1125.4, 30 (i B.C.).

φρῠγίζω, *to be like the Phrygians*, τῇ φωνῇ Eudox.ap.St Byz. s.v. Ἀρμενία; *use Phrygian words*, μεταξὺ Ἑλληνικῶν ὀνομάτων Demetr.*Eloc*.96.

φρῠγίλος [ῐ], ὁ, *chaffinch*, Ar.*Av*.763, 875 (cf. Lat. *fringilla*).

φρῠγίνδα παίζειν, play *with roasted beans*, Poll.9.110, 114, Hsch.

⚬ **φρῡγικός**, ή, όν, *Phrygian*, D.H.1.29, St.Byz. s.v. Φρυγία.

φρῡγιον, τό, *firewood*, LXX Ps.101(102).4.

2. *drying-place, basking-place*, *EM*561.12.

φρῡγιος, α, ον, *dry*, Hsch.

⚬ **φρύγιος** [ῠ], α, ον, also ος, ον Arist.*Pol*.1276b9 Luc.*Harm*.1: etc. (Φρύξ):—*Phrygian*, δι᾽ αἴας .. Φρυγίας A.*Supp*.548 (lyr.), etc.; δείματα Φ. the terrors *of the Phrygian goddess*, E.*El*.457 (lyr.); Μητρὶ Φρυγε[ίηι] *the Phrygian goddess*, *IIasos*229.2.

2. Φ. νόμοι, μέλεα, *Phrygian* music, esp. of music played on the flute, said to have been invented by Marsyas, E.*Or*.1426 (lyr.), *Tr*.545 (lyr.); Φ. αὐλοί Id.*Ba*.127 (lyr.): πᾶσα βακχεία .. μάλιστα .. ἐστὶν ἐν τοῖς αὐλοῖς ..· ὁ διθύραμβος ὁμολογουμένως δοκεῖ εἶναι Φ. Arist.*Pol*.1342b7; τῆς φρυγίου [ἁρμονίας] τὸ ἔνθεον Luc. l.c. Φ. διὰ πασῶν εἶδος, τόνος, τρόπος, *Phrygian* scale, Cleonid.*Harm*.9, 12, Alyp.*Diat*.7, al.

II. Φ. λίθος, an *aluminous* kind of *pumice-stone*, used by dyers, Dsc.5.123.

φρῠγιστί, Adv., of music, *in the Phrygian mode*, Pl.*R*.399a; ἡ Φ. (sc. ἁρμονία) Arist.*Pol*.1290a21, 1340b5; τὰ Φ. μέλη ib. 1342b6.

φρῠγῖτις, ἡ, = φρυγία II, Ps.-Dsc.3.134.

φρῠγμός, ὁ, *drying, roasting*, Hsch.

φρῠγω [ῡ], Ar.*Ec*.221, etc. (in late writers also **φρύττω,** in Pass., Dsc.2.148 (v.l.), Sch.Od.9.388): fut. φρύξω (v. infr.), Dor. -ξῶ Theoc.7.66: aor. ἔφρυξα Cratin.143.2 (hex.), Hp.*Ulc*.11, 12:—Pass., aor. ἐφρύχθην Hom.*Epigr*.14.4. Gal.6.289 (v.l.); ἐφρύγην [ῠ] Hp.*Ulc*.12, *AP*7.293 (Isid.Aeg.), Gal.6.289: pf. πέφρυγμαι Pherecr.159, Th.6.22, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)47:—*roast* or *parch*, τραγήματα Ar.*Ra*.511, cf. *Ec*.221; φρύξας ἑψήσας κἀπ᾽ ἀνθρακιᾶς ὀπτήσας Cratin. l.c.; φρύζαντες ἀπέψουσι Hdt.2.94; ἐρετμοῖσι φρύξουσι (Kuhn

for φρίξουσι) *they shall cook* with the [wood of the] oars, Orac.ap.Hdt.8.96:—Pass., φρύγεται τραγήματα Ar.*Ec*.844; πεφρυγμένοι ἐρέβινθοι Pherecr. l.c.; πεφρ. κριθαί *roasted* barley, Th.6.22; κυμινον πεφρ. Sor.1.119.

2. of the sun, *parch*, Theoc.6.16, 12.9; of thirst, ἐφρύγη δίψευς ὕπο *AP* l.c. (The relation to Lat. *frīgo* 'roast', Skt. *bhṛjáti* 'he roasts', *bhṛṣṭá-* 'roasted', is not clear.)

° **φρυκτός**, ή, όν, (φρύγω) *roasted*, ὑμᾶς .. φρυκτοὺς σκευάσω I'll make *roast meat* of you, Ar.*V*.1331 (lyr.); ἀμύγδαλα φ. Sor.1.123.

II. as Subst., φρυκτός, ὁ, *fire-brand, torch*: esp. *signal-fire, beacon*, A.*Ag*.30, 282, 292; φρυκτοὶ ἐς τὰς Ἀθήνας πολέμιοι ᾔροντο Th.2.94, cf. 3.22, Aen.Tact.7.4, Onos.25.3.

2. φρυκτός (sc. κύαμος), ὁ, *a lot*, because roasted beans were used for drawing lots, Plu.2.492a: also, *a bean for voting*, Poll.8.18; cf. ἐπὶ φρυκτῶ παρίηι *CID*I13.15–16 (precise interpr. uncertain, Delphi, iv B.C.); as sacrifice, perh. rest. at ib. 7.7–8 (Andrian law, v B.C.).

3. φρυκτοί, οἱ, *small fish for frying, small fry*, Anaxandr.33.11, Alex.155.3; φρυκτά, τά Hsch.

4. φρυκτή, ἡ, a kind of *resin*, Gal.13.589, Paul.Aeg.3.59.

φρυκτωρέω, *make fire-signals*, Din.*Fr*.9.5, Onos.25.2:—Pass., ἐφρυκτωρήθησαν νῆες προσπλέουσαι the approach of ships *was signalled by beacon-fires*, Th.3.80.

φρυκτωρία, ἡ, *making signals by beacons*, A.*Ag*.33, 490 (pl.), S.*Fr*.432.6; ἔννυχος E.*Rh*.55; καθεστήκασι φρυκτωρίαι ἐν τοῖσι πύργοις Ar.*Av*.1161; τὰ σημεῖα τῆς φ. Th.3.22.

II. concrete, = φρυκτός II v.l. for sq. in Arist.*Mu*.398^{a}31, 32.

φρυκτωριον, τό, *beacon-tower, signal-station*, ib. 398^{a}31, 32 Plu.*Pomp*.24, Hdn.4.2.8.

φρυκτωρός, ὁ, (φρυκτός II, οὖρος (B)), *one who watches on a height to make fire-signals*, A.*Ag*.590, Th.8.102.

II. *fire-signal, beacon*, Lyc.345 (proparox., s.v.l.).

° **φρῡνεός**, ὁ, = φρύνη, Pratin.3.10 S. (φρυναιου cod. A of Ath.14.617e), *EM*801.29.

° **φρύνη** [ῡ], ἡ, *toad*, Arist.*HA*530^{b}34, Timae.156, Ael.*NA*17.12.

II. = βατράχιον 2, Cyran.39.

III. as fem. pers.n., Φρύνᾱν *SEG*31.824 (Gela, v B.C.) Ar.*Ec*.1101, Macho ap.Ath.13.583b:—so **φρῦνις,** ὁ, name of a Com.Poet., Ar.*Nu*.971. (Cf. Skt. *babhrús* 'brown', OHG. *brūn* 'brown', etc.)

φρῡνικός, ή, όν, = φρυνοειδής, Asclep.Jun.ap.Gal.13.1023.

° **φρῦνινον**, τό, = φρύνιον 1, kind of plant, Paul.Aeg.7.3 (254.7 H.).

φρύνιον [ῡ], τό, = ποτίρριον, Dsc.3.15.

2. = βατράχιον I, Ps.-Dsc.2.175.

° **φρῡνῖτης**, ου, ὁ, kind of precious stone, Socr.Dion*Lith*.52 H.-S.

φρῡνίχειος [ῐ], α ον, *of* or *like Phrynichus* (the Com. Poet), τὸ Φ. ἐκλακτίζειν Ar.*V*.1524 (lyr., ubi v. Sch.).

φρῡνοειδής, ές, *like a toad*, βάτραχος Arist.*Pr*.862^{a}11.

φρῡνολόγος, ὁ, *toad-catcher*, or **φρυνολόχος,** ὁ (λοχάω) *lying in wait for toads*, a species of hawk, perh. *marsh-harrier*, Id.*HA*620^{a}21.

° **φρῡνοποπεῖον**, τό, perh. kind of skillet, *SEG*24.361 (Boeotia, iv B.C.).

φρῦνος, ὁ (ἡ Babr.28.6), = φρύνη, Arist.*HA*609^{a}24, Nic.*Al*.567, Babr.24.4, *App.Anth*.5.47 (φροῦνον ap. Synes.); cf. φροῦνος.

II. a stone, = βατραχίτης, Cyran.39.

III. a bird, ibid.

φρῡνώνδειος, ὁ, *a swindler, cheat, rogue* (from Phrynondas, a notorious swindler mentioned by Ar.*Th*.861, Isoc.18.57), Phryn.*PS*p.124 B.

φρύξ, ὁ, gen. Φρῠγός, *a Phrygian*, Il.2.862, al.; as the name of a slave, Ar.*V*.433; Phrygians were a byword for cowardice, δειλότερος λαγὼ Φρυγός prov.ap.Str.1.2.30, cf. Apollod.Com.6.

φρύξ, ὁ (?), gen. φρυγός, perh. = φρύγανα, dub. in *Gloss*.

φρύξις, εως, ἡ, *burning parched state, adustion*, Sever.*Clyst*.22, Sch.Orib. iii p.687 D.

φρύττω, = φρύγω (q.v.).

° **φρώριον**, v. φρούριον.

φῦ, *fie! faugh!* an exclam. of disgust, Ar.*Lys*.295, 305, cf. in Th.245.

II. Ep. for ἔφυ.

φῠγᾰγωγός, όν, (φυγάς) *dragging along fugitives*, f.l. for λαφυραγωγός in Polyaen.8.16.6.

φύγᾰδε, Adv., (φῠγή) *to flight*, φύγαδε τράπε μώνυχας ἵππους Il.8.157, cf. 257; φύγαδ' αὖτις ὑποστρέψας 11.446; ἄλλοι φ. μνώντο ἕκαστος 16.697.

φῠγᾰδεία, ἡ, *exile, banishment*, Plb.6.14.7, Vett.Val.94.1.

II. *body of fugitives*, LXXEz.17.21 cod.Alex.

φῠγᾰδεῖον, τό, *place of refuge*, φυγαδεῖα δούλων LXX2Es.4.15: written **φυγάδιον** ib. Nu.35.15.

° **φῠγᾰδείω**, v. φυγαδεύω.

φῠγᾰδευσις, εως, ἡ, = Lat. *fugitatio*, *Gloss*.

φῠγᾰδευτέον, *one must banish*, Porph.*VP*22.

φῠγᾰδευτήριον, τό, *city of refuge*, LXXNu.35.6, Jo.20.2, al.

° **φῠγᾰδευτής**, οῦ, ὁ, *that which drives away* (snakes), of the stone διδηρίτης, Orph.*Lith.Kerygm*.15.25 G.

φῠγᾰδευτικός, ή, όν, *banishing*, τινος Hld.8.11.

II. φ. χρήματα the property *of exiles*, Phot. s.v. μαστῆρες.

φῠγᾰδευτός, ή, όν, *exiled*, dub. cj. in *Gloss*.

° **φῠγᾰδεύω**, Elean **φυγαδείω** *Schwyzer*424.1 (iv B.C.) also aor. subj. φυγαδεύαντι ib. line 6:—*banish*, X.*HG*2.3.42, 5.4.19; ἐκ τῆς πόλεως D.40.32; δεῦρ' αὐτὸν (sc. Ἔρωτα) ἐφυγάδευσαν ὡς ἡμᾶς κάτω Aristopho11.7: opp. ὀστρακίζω, Arist.*Pol*.1288^{a}25; metaph., τὸ θῆλυ τοῦ βίου φ. Luc.*Am*.38:—Pass., X.*HG*2.4.14, D.S.14.32, etc.; πεφυγαδευμένοι Plu.*Ant*.15.

II. intr., *live in banishment*, *SIG*175.20 (Delph., iv B.C.), *Schwyzer*424.6 (Elis, iv B.C.), LXXPs.54(55).8: fut. Plb.10.22.1 φυγαδεύσομαι *POxy*.1477.15 (iii/iv A.D.).

φῠγᾰδικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for an exile*, φ. προθυμία the reckless zeal *of a refugee*, Th.6.92; φ. ἐλπίδες Plu.*Pel*.8; φ. νῆσος Id.2.603b; φ. οἰκίαι *IG*12(9).196.24 (Eretria, iv B.C.); οἱ φυγαδικοί, = οἱ φυγάδες, Plb.22.10.6; τὸ φ. D.H.6.63, D.S.14.32. Adv. -κῶς, ζῶντας Plu.*Tim*.24.

φῠγᾰδις (parox.), Adv., = φύγαδε, Theognost.*Can*.163, *EM*806.8.

φῠγᾰδοδαίμων, ον, gen. ονος, ἡ (sc. κόρη), a name for *mercury*, Zos.Alch.p.206 B.

φῠγᾰδοθήρας, ου, ὁ, *one who hunts after runaways* or *exiles*, Plb.9.29.3, Plu.*Dem*.28, Procl.*in Cra*.p.40 P.

φῠγαίχμης, ου, Dor. **-μας,** α, ὁ, *fleeing from the spear, unwarlike, cowardly*, A.*Pers*.1025 (lyr.), Call.*Fr*.117.

φῠγανθρωπεύω, *shun mankind*, φ. ἐς ἐρημίην Aret.*SD*1.6.

φῠγανθρωπία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *shunning of mankind*, ib. 5.

φῠγαρσενία, poet. **-ίη,** ἡ, *shunning of men*, Man.4.64.

φῠγαρχέω, *shun rule*, prob. cj. for φιλαρχέω or φυλαρχέω in Arist.*Pol*.1295^{b}12.

φῠγάς, άδος, ὁ, ἡ: (φεύγω):—*one who flees* from his country, either voluntarily, *runaway, fugitive*, or by legal sentence, *exile*, Hdt.1.150, 3.138, etc.; ἐξεκηρύχθην φ. S.*OC*430; ἐξελήλαμαι φ. ib. 1292; φ. πάσης τῆς χώρας X.*HG*4.1.7; τῆς πατρίδος Pl.*Alc*.2.145b; ἀνθρώπων Plu.*Ant*.69; φ. τῆς τῶν ἐξελασάντων πονηρίας Th.6.92; φ. ἐξ Ἤλιδος, ἐκ Λαρίσης, X.*HG*3.2.29, 6.4.34; φυγάδ' ἀπ' οὐρανοῦ θεόν A.*Supp*.214; φ. ἐξ Ἀθηνῶν ὑπὸ Ἀθηναίων X.*HG*1.5.19; φ. παρ' ὑμῶν *a deserter* from .., Id.*Cyr*.6.3.11; ἔνθεν .. εἰμὶ φ. Id.*An*.5.6.23; τοὺς δὲ φ. ἐντεῦθεν ἐποίησε Lys.13.64, cf. X.*HG*4.1.40; κατάγειν φυγάδας to restore *them*, Hdt.5.31; φ. καθεῖναι, καταδέχεσθαι, X.*HG*2.2.20, 5.2.10: prov., αἱ ἐλπίδες βόσκουσι φυγάδας E.*Ph*.396; αἱ φ. πύλαι D.H.1.46; μηδένα εἶναι .. ὑπερορίαν φυγάδα, is dub. in Pl.*Lg*.855c.

II. of an army, *put to flight*, S.*Ant*.108 (lyr.).

φυγγάνω, collat. form of φεύγω, A.*Pr*.513, S.*El*.132 (lyr.), Hp.*Int*.12:—the compds. with ἀπο-. δια-, ἐκ-, κατα- occur in Prose.

φύγδᾰ, Adv. *in flight*, A.*Eu*.256 (lyr.); **φύγδην,** Nic.*Th*.21.

° **φύγεθρον**, τό, *a swelling of the glands*, esp. of the groin or armpit, Ruf.ap.Orib.44.21.1, Heliod.ap.Sch. ad l.c. (iii p.687 D.): also spelt **φύγεθλον,** Gal.11.72; Lat. *phygetron*, Cels.5.18.19, 28.10. (Perh. for φλύγ-εθρον, cf. φλυκτίς) Hp.*Aff*.35.

° **φῡγελῖτης**, ου, ὁ, name of a Lydian wine, from Phygela or Pygela, Dsc.5.10.

φύγεργος [ῠ], ον, *shunning work*, *EM*199.1.

° **φῠγή**, ἡ, (φεύγω) *flight* in battle, ἀΐξαντε φυγῇ Od.10.117; οὐδέτις ἀλκὴ .. οὐδὲ φ. 22.306; ἐς φ. ἐτράποντο Hdt.8.89; ἐς φ. ὁρμᾶσθαι, ὁρμᾶν, E.*Rh*.143, X.*Cyr*.4.2.28; φυγὴν αἱρεῖσθαι, ἀρεῖσθαι, A.*Pers*.481 (sed leg. αἴρονται) E.*Rh*.54; ἰσχυρὰν τὴν φ. τοῖς πολεμίοις .. ἐποίει X.*Cyr*.1.4.22; ἰσχυρὰ φ. ἐγένετο ib. 7.1.26; generally, *flight*, Ev.Matt.24.20; φ. ἑλέσθαι take *to flight*, *PGnom*.102 (ii A.D.): dat. φυγῇ, used adverbially, *in hasty flight*, φυγᾷ πόδα νωμᾶν S.*OT*468 (lyr.); φυγᾷ ποδὶ ἴχνος ἔφερε E.*Or*.1468 (lyr.); φ. ἐξαλύξωμεν ποδί Id.*El*.218, cf. *Ba*.437, *Hec*.1066 (lyr.); φεύγειν φ., φ. ἀναχωρεῖν, Pl.*Smp*.195b, 221a; φ. φευκτέον Luc.*Ind*.16: pl., ἐν ταῖς φυγαῖς, of the *flight* of the country people of Attica into the city, in the Pelop. war, Ar.*Ec*.243; φεύγουσί τινας οὐκ αἰσχρὰς φ. Pl.*Lg*.706c.

2. *flight* or *escape* from a thing, *avoidance of* it, c. gen., γάμου A.*Supp*.395 (lyr.); νόσων ἀμηχάνων φυγὰς ξυμπέφρασται S.*Ant*.364 (lyr.), cf. *OC*280; λέκτρων φυγαί E.*Hel*.799; ἀγαθῶν φυγάς Pl.*Ti*.69d; τῶν σιτίων Gal.15.180; opp. αἵρεσις, Epicur.*Ep*.3p.62 U., al., cf. S.E.*P*.1.87; τὰς ὀρθὰς αἱρέσεις καὶ φ. Phld.*Herc*.1251.11; opp. δίωξις, Epicur.*Sent*.25.

3. *place of refuge*, D.S.17.78.

4. *slipping* of a bandage, Hp.*Off*.9.

II. *banishment, exile*, νῦν μὲν δικάζεις ἐκ πόλεως φυγὴν ἐμοί A.*Ag*.1412, cf. *Ch*.254; ἐκ γῆς S.*OT*659, etc.; ἐνιαυσία ἔκδημος φ. E.*Hipp*.37; τῆς φυγῆς ἧς αὐτοὶ ἔφυγον Lys.13.74; συμφυγεῖν τὴν φ. ταύτην (sc. ὑμῖν) to go into *banishment* with .. Pl.*Ap*.21a; φυγὴν ἐπιβαλὼν ἑωυτῷ imposing *banishment* on oneself Hdt.7.3; φυγῇ ζημιοῦν E.*Or*.900, cf. *IG*1^2.39.7, Pl.*Grg*.516d; φυγὴν καταγνῶναί τινος And.1.106, Lys.14.38; φυγῆς τιμήσασθαι (sc. δίκην) the penalty of *exile*, Pl.*Ap*.37c, cf. *Cri*.52c; ἐπὶ φόνῳ .. φ. Decr.ap.And.1.78 (dub.l.); τῆς πατρίδος φ. ποιήσασθαι Lys.3.42; εὐθύνας .. εἶναι .. πλὴν φυγῆς καὶ θανάτου καὶ ἀτιμίας *IG* l.c.73: pl., Alc.129.12 L.-P. E.*Hipp*.1043, Pl.*Prt*.325b, etc.; φυγὰς ἐμὰς χθονός E.*Med*.400; φυγαὶ καὶ διώξεις Pl.*Lg*.638a.

2. as a collect. Noun, = φυγάδες, *body of exiles* or *refugees*, A.*Supp*.74 (lyr.), Th.8.64, Aeschin.2.143; κατάγειν την φυγήν to recall *them*, X.*HG*5.2.9; pl., συλλέξαι τὰς φυγάς Pl.*Lg*.862e, cf. Plu.*Flam*.12.

φύγῐμον [ῠ], τό, *place of refuge, asylum*, τοῖς δούλοις *IG*5(1).1390.80 (Andania, i B.C.).

φῠγίνδα, f.l. for φρυγίνδα, Theognost.*Can*.165.

φῠγοδέμνοις, ον, *shunning the marriage-bed*, of Pallas, *AP*6.10 (Antip.).

φῠγοδεμνος, ον, = foreg., Nonn.*D*.2.98, al.

φῠγοδῐκέω, *shirk a trial*, D.40.16, *PPetr*.3p.39 (iii B.C., cf. p.xiii), *PEnteux*.65.4 (iii B.C.), etc.

φῠγοδῐκία, ἡ, *avoidance of a trial*, *Gloss*.

φῠγοδῐκος, ὁ, *one who shirks his trial*, *Sammelb*.5250.4 (ii B.C.).

φῠγολεκτρος, ον, = φυγοδέμνοις, Orph.*H*.32.8.

φῠγομᾰχέω, *shun battle* or *fighting*, Plb.3.90.10, al., D.S.17.27, Plu.*Lyc*.16, Onos.11.3; *avoid action*, Id.31.1.

φῠγομᾰχος, ον, *shunning battle*, Simon.65.

φῠγοξενος, ον, *shunning strangers, inhospitable*, φ. στρατός Pi.*O*.11(10).17.

φῠγοπατρις, ιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *fugitive from one's country*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.198.

φῠγοπολις, ιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *fleeing from a city*, *EM*328.54.

φῠγοπονία, ἡ, *aversion to work*, Plb.3.79.4, Hierocl.p.50 A.

φῠγοπονος, ον, *shunning work* or *hardship*, Plb.39.1.10.

° **φῠγοπτόλεμος**, ον, also φυγοπόλεμον (acc.) Hsch. s.v. φύξηιν, *shunning war, cowardly*, Od.14.213, Q.S.1.740.

φῠγοπτολις, ὁ, ἡ, poet. for φυγόπολις, Max.349.

φύζα (not **φῦζα,** Hdn.Gr.1.251), ἡ, expld. as ἡ μετὰ δειλιας φυγή by Aristarch.ap.Apollon.*Lex*.s.v. φόβος:—*headlong flight, rout*, φύζα, φόβου κρυόεντος ἑταίρη Il.9.2, cf. 14.140; ἀνάλκιδα φύζαν ἐνόρσας 15.62; θάνατον καὶ φ. ἑταίρων 17.381; ἐν δὲ Ζεὺς .. φύζαν ἐμοῖς ἑτάροισι κακὴν βάλεν Od.14.269.

φύζᾰκῐνός, ή, όν, *flying, runaway, shy*, ἔλαφοι Il.13.102.

φύζᾰλέος, α, ον, = foreg., *AP*6.237 (Antist.).

φύζάναι (inf. of *φύζημι)· θυγεῖν, δειλιάσαι, Hsch.

φύζηλός, ή, όν, = φυζαλέος, Id.

φύζω, late Ion. for φεύγω, Heraclid.ap.Eust.1643.2: part. aor. Pass. φυζηθέντες (as if from φυζάομαι) Nic.*Th*.825.

φῠή, Dor. **φῠά,** ἡ, (φύω) *growth, stature*, esp. *fine growth, noble stature*, in Hom., always (as in Hes.) of the human form, and only in acc., θηήσαντο φυὴν καὶ εἶδος ἀγητόν Il.22.370; φυὴν ἐδάην καὶ μήδεα 3.208; most freq. in adv. sense, Νέστορι δίῳ εἶδός τε μέγεθός τε φυήν τ᾽ ἄγχιστα ἐῴκει in shape and in stature and *in size* (or *growth*), 2.58, cf. Od.6.152; οὔ ἑθέν ἐστι χερείων, οὐ δέμας οὐδὲ φυήν, οὔτ᾽ ἂρ φρένας Il.1.115, cf. Od.5.212, 7.210; φυήν γε μὲν οὐ κακός ἐστι 8.134; χρυσέῳ [γένει] οὔτε φυὴν ἐναλίγκιον οὔτε νόημα Hes.*Op*.129, cf. *Sc*.88, B.5.168; later, in gen., οὔτε φυῆς ἐπιδευέες οὔτε νόοιο Theoc.22.160; rare in Trag., τὶν τάλαιναν εὔμορφον φ. A.*Niob*. in *PSI*11.1208.8; φυὰν Γοργόνος ἴσχειν E.*El*.461 (lyr.).

2. after Hom., of animals, plants, or objects, ἐμβάλλων ἐριπλεύρῳ φυᾷ κέντρον Pi.*P*.4.235; κάνθαρος .. Αἰτναῖος φυήν S.*Ichn*.300; also τερπόμεναι ῥοδέῃ φ. of roses, Mosch.2.36; of beans, Luc.*Vit.Auct*.6; of things, ἀνέβη ἡ φ. τοῖς τείχεσιν their *original form* was restored, LXXNe.4.7(1); ἐὰν κατὰ φυὰν διαφθαρῇ τις τῶν λίθων *IG*7.3073.40 (Lebad., ii B.C.).

II. poet. for φύσις, *nature, genius*, σοφὸς ὁ πολλὰ εἰδὼς φυᾷ Pi.*O*.2.86; μάρνασθαι φυᾷ Id.*N*.1.25, cf. *I*.7(6).22; φυᾷ τὸ γενναῖον ἐπιπρέπει Id.*P*.8.44; τὸ δὲ φυᾷ κράτιστον ἅπαν Id.*O*.9.100; δεινὸς φυήν Cratin.221.

III. *the flower* or *prime of age*, εὐάνθεμος φυά Pi.*O*.1.67.

IV. *substance*, ἀναίμων ἐστὶ φυὴ μελέων Opp.*H*.1.639; νεφροὶ τὴν φ. ἀδνώδεες Aret.*SD*2.3.

V. μερόπων φυή *the race* of men, *APl*.4.183.7.

VI. *produce* of a year, *harvest*, φ. τοῦ ἐνεστῶτος ἔτους *BGU*708.4 (ii A.D.), cf. *PIand*.26.12 (i A.D.), etc.—Poet. and later Prose.

φῡκᾰρίζω, = φυκόω, τὰς παρειάς Sch.Opp.*H*.1.127.

⚬ **φῡκάριον**, τό, *rouge obtained from seaweed*, Hsch. s.v. ἄφυκα, Zonar.; sp. φουκάριον *PMich*. VIII508.6 (ii/iii A.D.), cf. φῦκος II.

φύκης [ῡ], ου, ὁ, (φῦκος) a fish *living in seaweed*, prob. a species of *wrasse*, *Labrus*, Arist.*HA*567b20:—the female was **φῡκίς,** ίδος, Mnesim.4.38 (anap.), Arist.*HA*567b19, 591b13, Antiph.132.8 (anap.), Anaxandr.41.49 (anap.), Numen.ap.Ath.7.282a: but Alex.110.12, 13, distinguishes φυκίς and φύκης.

φῡκία, ἡ, = φῦκος, f.l. in Ph.*Bel*.85.25.

φυκίασις, εως, ἡ, = *ignia*, *Gloss*. (fort. πυρίασις).

φῡκίδιον, τό, Dim. of φυκίς, *AP*5.184 (Ascl.), *PCair.Zen*.66.14 (iii B.C.).

φῡκῐόεις, εσσα, εν, *full of seaweed, weed-strewn*, θίν᾽ ἐν φυκιόεντι Il.23.693; ἐπ᾽ ἀϊόνος .. φυκιοέσσας Theoc.11.14, cf. 21.10.

φῡκίοικος [ῐ], ὁ, *dweller among sea-wrack*, i.e. Poseidon, Call.*Iamb*.1.263.

⚬ **φῡκίον** or **φύκιον,** τό, *seaweed*. Arist.*HA*568a6, *IG*11(2).145.23, 146 *A* 67 (Delos, iv B.C.): mostly in pl., Pl.*R*.611d, Arist.*HA*590b11, Theoc.7.58, etc. Hippon75.2, 115.10 W.

2. a fish, perh. = φύκης, *AP*7.637 (Antip.), Orib.*inc*.13.25.

II. = φῦκος II, *orchil* used as *rouge*, φ. ἐντρίβειν Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.8; κομμοῦν τοὺς λόγους οἷον φυκίῳ Them.*Or*.27.336c.

b. *rouge-pot*, φ. χρυσοῦν *IG*11(2).161 *B* 42, 101 (Delos, iii B.C.).

φύκιος [ῡ], ὁ, *god of sea-wrack*, epith. of Poseidon at Myconus, *SIG*1024.9 (iii/ii B.C.).

φῡκιοφάγος, ον, *eating seaweed*, of a fish, Arist.*HA*602a20; cf. φυκοφάγος.

φῡκιοφόρος, ον, *bearing seaweed*, ἀκταί Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.110.

φῡκιοχαίτης, ου, ὁ, *with hair like seaweed*, Hsch. (expld. by ψαφαροχαίτης), *PSI*8.892 (iv (?) A.D.).

φῡκιόω, = φυκόω:—Pass., dub.l. in A.*Dict*. in *PSI*11.1209*a*13, cf. Tz.*H*.3.418.

φῡκίς, ἡ, v. φύκης.

φῡκῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *a precious stone*, so called from its colour, Plin.*HN*37.180.

φῡκιώδης, ες, *covered with seaweed*, λίθοι Sch.Opp.*H*.3.420.

φῡκογείτων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *near the seaweed, dwelling by the sea*, epth. of Priapus, *AP*6.193 (Flacc.).

φῡκοθριξ, τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, *shaggy with seaweed*, πέτρη Matro *Conv*.26.

⚬ **φῦκος**, εος, τό, *seaweed, wrack*, Il.9.7; ὄστρεια .. φῦκος ἠμφιεσμένα Alex.110.2; differing from βρύον in size, Arist.*HA*603a17, cf. Thphr.*HP*4.6.2: Ep. dat. pl. φύκεσσι Alcm.6: φ. θαλάσσιον οὖλον *orchella-weed*, *Roccella tinctoria*, Dsc.4.99; called φ. πόντιον in Thphr.*HP*4.6.4; φ. θ. πλατύ *peacock's tail*, *Padina mediterranea*, Dsc. l.c.; φ. ὑπόμηκες καὶ ὑποφοινικίζον *Nitrophyllum punctatum*, ibid.; φ. ὅμοιον τῇ ἀγρώστει *mattress grass-weed*, *Zostera marina*, Thphr.*HP*4.6.6; φ. πλατύφυλλον, = πράσον 2, ib. 2; φ. τριχόφυλλον ὥσπερ τὸ μάραθον, *Cystoseira foeniculosa*, ib. 3.

2. *sedge* or *weed* growing in a lake, Nic.*Al*.576.

II. *orchil*, prepared from φῦκος I. 1 and used as *rouge* by Greek women, Ar.*Fr*.320.5, Theoc.15.16,IG5(1).1390.22 (Andania, i B.C.), Alciphr.1.33; LXXWi.13.14.

III. = φυκίς, *Gloss*.

φυκοτύχη, ἡ, a kind of *plaster*, Aët.15.35, Paul.Aeg.7.17; cf. φικοτύχη.

φῡοφάγος [ᾰ], ον, = φυκιοφάγος, Arist.*Frr*.319, 331.

φῡκόω, in Med. or Pass., *to be rouged*, φ. τὸ πρόσωπον, Plu.2.142a; φυκούμεναι καὶ μυριζόμεναι ib. 693b.

II. Pass., *to be stuffed with seaweed*, διφθέραι φυκούμεναι D.S.17.45.

φύκτῐμος, = φύξιμος, τὸ ἱερὸν ἄσυλον καὶ φ. εἶμεν *SIG*550.5 (Delph., iii B.C.).

φυκτός, ή, όν, older and poet. form of φευκτός, *to be shunned* or *escaped, avoidable*, οὐκέτι φυκτὰ πέλωνται Il.16.128, cf. Od.8.299, 14.489.

φῡκώδης, ες, *full of seaweed*, τόποι Arist.*HA*602a19.

II. *of seaweed*, ἀποφορά Dsc.5.118.

III. *like seaweed*, Thphr.*HP*4.7.6.

⚬ **φύλαγμα** [ῠ], ατος, τό, gloss on ἔρυμα, Sch.Th.6.66; on εἶλαρ, *EM*298.4.

2. *protection*, γῆ αἰώνιον φ. Secund.*Sent*.15, cf. Simp.*in Cat*.373.36; of the tomb, φύλαγμα σωμάτων epigr. in *TAM*4(1).303 (Rom.imp.).

II. *precept, commandment*, LXXLe.8.35, 22.9, al., Jul.*Gal*.238c.

φῡλᾰδόν, Adv. *by tribes*, Sch. BT Il.12.3.

φῡλάζω, *form into tribes*, φυλὰς φυλάξαι Rhetra ap.Plu.*Lyc*.6.

φῠλᾰκάρχης, ου, ὁ, *commandant of the watch*, *PCair.Zen*.6.23 (ii B.C.), *OGI*754.5 (Hieropolis).

φῠλᾰκεία, ἡ, *guard, protection*, Poet.*de herb*.181, *Gloss*.

φῠλᾰκεῖον, τό, *post, watch-tower, fort*, Plb.10.30.6: pl., = Lat. *stationes*, Id.5.75.10, 76.3; **φυλάκιον,** Aen.Tact.20.5 cod. M., App.*Ill*.26, *PRyl*.288 (pl., iii A.D.).

2. *a watch, party consisting of four soldiers*, Plb.6.33.7: pl., in form φυλάκια, Id.*Fr*.87 (ap.Suid.).

II. in Alex. Greek, *a menstruous cloth*, Dam.*Isid*.52.

φῠλᾰκεύς, έως, ὁ, Ep. for φύλαξ, Ep. pl. φυλακῆες Opp.*C*.4.295.

° **φῠλᾰκή**, ἡ, (φύλαξ) *watching* or *guarding*, esp. by night, φυλακῆς μνήσασθε Il.7.371; φυλακὰς ἔχειν kepp *watch and ward*, 9.1, 471; φ. κατέχειν E.*Tr*.194 (lyr.); φυλακὴ ἔχει αὐτόν *watching* engages him, v.l. in Hes.*Fr*.188.4; φ. νυκτερινή Ar.*V*.2: prov., γυμνῷ φυλακὴν ἐπιτάττειν tell an unarmed man to stand on the defensive, i.e. to give commands that cannot be obeyed, Pherecr.144, cf. Philem.12; περὶ φυλακῆς Εὐβοίας .. ἐπιμέλεσθαι *IG*1^2.39.76; ὅπως ἀφανὴς εἴη ἡ φ. that there might be nothing visible *to watch*, Th.4.67; φυλακὴν [τῶν τειχῶν] ἔρημον καταλιπεῖν Lycurg.17; φυλακὰς φυλάξειν keep *watch and ward*, X.*An*.2.6.10, cf. Pl.*Lg*.785d; τὴν ἐν θαλάττῃ φ. φυλάττειν D.7.14; φ. ποιῆσαι X.*An*.5.7.31; τὴν φ. ποιεῖσθαι Lys.12.16; φυλακὰς ποιήσασθαι X.*An*.6.3.21; ἰσχυρὰς φ. ποιεῖσθαι Id.*Cyr*.1.6.37; φυλακὰς καταστήσασθαι, κατασκεύασασθαι, Ar.*Av*.841, X.*HG*7.2.23.

2. *watch* or *guard*, of persons, Pl.*Prt*.321d (pl.), Act.Ap.12.10, etc.; φ, ἑωυτοῦ ποιεύμενός [τινας] Hdt.2.154; φ. τοῦ σώματος a body *guard*, D.23.3; τῶν σωμάτων Din.1.9; φ. περὶ τὸ σῶμα X.*Cyr*.7.5.58, cf. *PHib*.1.59.5 (iii B.C.), etc.; *garrison* of a place or fortress, Hdt.2.30; ἡ ἐν τῇ Ναυπάκτῳ φ., of a squadron of ships, Th.7.17, cf. X.*HG*1.1.22.

b. *the rank of* φύλακες, Pl.*R*.415c.

3. *station, post*, Il.10.408 (pl.), 416 (pl.), X.*HG*5.4.49; φυλακὰς προλιπών E.*Rh*.18 (anap.); Διὸς φ., Pythag. name for the centre of the universe, Arist.*Cael*.293^{b}3.

4. of time, a *watch* of the night, ἐπεὰν τῆς νυκτὸς ᾖ δευτέρη φ. Hdt.9.51; πρώτης φ. ἀρχομένης Wilcken *Chr*.1 ii 18 (iii B.C.); φυλακαῖσι νυκτέροισιν E.*Rh*.765; φ. νυκτερινὰς καὶ ἡμερινὰς καθιστάναι X.*Cyr*.1.6.43: of these there were *three*, acc. to Sch.E.*Rh*.5; but *five* are mentioned in Stesich.55, Simon.219 A, E.*Rh*.543 (lyr.); and the Roman division was *four*, Ev.Matt.14.25, Suid.

5. *place for keeping* others in, *ward, prison*, δημοσία φ. D.S.10.30; εἰς φυλακὴν βληθείς *AP*11.276 (Lucill.); βαλεῖν τινὰ εἰς φ. Ev.Matt.18.30, cf. Arr.*Epict*.1.1.24; θέσθαι τινὰ ἐν φυλακῇ LXXGe.40.3, cf. Ev.Matt.14.3; πολιτικῇ φ. the town-*prison*, *POxy*.259.8 (i A.D.).

6. Astrol. = ταπείνωμα, *PMich*. in *Class.Phil*.22.22 (pl.).

II. *guarding, keeping, preserving*, whether for security or custody, ἐν φυλακῇ ἔχειν τινά Hdt.1.24; ἐν φ. ἀδέσμῳ ἔχειν τινά Th.3.34; ἐν φυλακῇσι μεγάλῃσι ἔχεσθαι Hdt.2.99; τὸν Ἰσθμὸν ἔχειν ἐν φ. to keep the Isthmus *guarded* or *occupied*, Id.7.207, cf. 8.40; τὸν ἠνείκαντο γλώσσης χαρακτῆρα τοῦτον ἔχειν ἐν φ. *to preserve* the same character of language, Id.1.57; ἔχειν νόον ἐν φ. Thgn.439; τὰ παρὰ πᾶσιν ἐν πλείστῃ φ., παῖδας καὶ γυναῖκας D.18.215; τὰ κατὰ τὸ στρατόπεδον διὰ φυλακῆς ἔχων Th.7.8; τὸν πλοῦν διὰ φ. ποιησάμενοι Id.8.39; Θησεὺς .. διὰ πάσης ἦν φυλακῆς τῷ πατρὶ Αἰγεῖ Call.*Dieg*.X.21 (fr. 230 Pf.) στόματος φυλακᾷ κατασχεῖν φθόγγον prob. in A.*Ag*.236 (lyr.); ἐν φ. σχεθέμεν μεγάλᾳ *be* very *ware of*, Pi.*P*.4.75; φυλακὴν ἔχειν, = φυλάττεσθαι, *keep guard, be on the watch*, περί τινα Hdt.1.39; φ. ἔχων εἴ κως δυναίμην .. ib. 38; φ. ἔχειν μή .. Th.2.69; φ. λαμβάνειν μή .. Men.*Pk*.20; δεινῶς ἦσαν ἐν φυλακῇσι were straitly on their *guard*, Hdt.3.152, cf. A.*Pers*.592 (lyr.).

2. *custody* of property, Arist.*Pol*.1309^{b}6, *EN*1120^{a}9.

3. *safeguard*, τὴν μεγίστην φ. ἀνήρηκε τῆς πόλεως its chief *safeguard*, And.4.19; φ. παρέχειν Isoc.11.13; δημοκρατίας, μοναρχίας φ., Lys.25.28, Arist.*Pol*.1315^{a}8.

III. (from Med.) *precaution*, πολλῆς φ. ἔργον Pl.*R*.537d; φ. θαυμαστῆς δεομένη Id.*Lg*.906a, al., cf. Th.5.99.

2. c. gen., *precaution against*, εὐλάβεια φ. κακοῦ Pl.*Def*.413d; ὑποψίας φυλακὴν ποιήσασθαι Antipho 2.1.2; φ. τῶν πάντα μολυνόντων Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.80, cf. 73.

φῠλᾰκία, ἡ, = foreg., *PRyl*.90.13 (iii A.D.); ἱεροῦ *POxy*.1627.12 (iv A.D.).

φῠλᾰκίζω, *throw into prison*, Act.Ap.22.19:—Pass., LXXWi.18.4.

φῠλᾰκκός, ή, όν, *watchful, careful*, Pl.*R*.375e, 456a, al.; -ώτατοι πόλεως ib. 412c; ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) ib. 428d.

2. *disposed to observe*, δόγματος ib. 412e.

φῠλᾰκιον, v. φυλακεῖον.

° **φῠλᾰκίς**, ίδος, fem. of φύλαξ, τούς τε φύλακας καὶ τὰς φυλακίδας (cf. φύλαξ I fin.) ib. 457c; φ. νῆες *guard*-ships, D.S.20.16, φ. τριημολίαι *Hesperia*11.292 no.57 (Athens, iii A.D. v. Robert *Hell*.2.124).

φῠλᾰκισσα, ἡ, = foreg., LXXCa.1.6.

φῠλᾰκιστής, οῦ, ὁ, Lat. *phylacistes* in Plaut.*Aul*.3.5.44, *gaoler*, epith. of a *harsh creditor*.

2. = Lat. *cuspator*, Lyd.*Mag*.1.46.

φῠλᾰκῑτεύω, *serve as* φυλακίτης, *Sammelb*.4309.3 (iii B.C.): c. acc., φ. τὴν τοπαρχίαν *PHib*.1.34.1 (iii B.C.).

φῠλᾰκίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *police official* in Egypt, *PSI*4.359.8 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.22.9 (ii B.C.), *OGI*85.4 (iii B.C.), 139.6 (ii B.C.); in Syria, ib. 238.2.

° **φῠλᾰκῑτικός**, ή, όν, *pertaining to police*, φ. κλῆρος *PTeb*.808.3 (?ii B.C.) esp. in neut. -ῑτικόν, τό, *tax for maintenance of police*, *PSI*5.509.9 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.5.15 (ii B.C.), etc.

φῠλᾰκῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, Pythag. name for *seven*, Nicom.ap.*Theol.Ar*.43.

° **φῠλᾰκός**, ὁ (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.150, 2.128), Ep. and Ion. for φύλαξ, Il.24.566, *IG*12(8).356 (Thasos, vi B.C.), Hdt.1.84, 89, 2.113, al.; dub. in *OGI*674.12 (Coptos, i A.D.); φ. νεκύων Κέρβερον Theoc.29.38, cf. A.R.1.132; ἥρως πόλεως φ. *Inscr.Prien*.196: as fem., κοῦραι αἱ φυλακοί Call.*fr*.260.28 Pf.

II. Φύλακος, ὁ as pr. n., Il.6.35, Od.15.231: so Φυλάκη (Il.2.695, etc.), Φυλάκα, title of Demeter, *IG*9(2).573, *SEG*17.288 (Larissa, i B.C. or later) as distd. from φυλακή.

° **φῠλᾰκρῑσία**, ἡ, perh. *registration of members of a tribe*, *PHarris*64.7, al. (iii/iv A.D.).

° **φῠλᾰκτέος**, α, ον, *to be observed*, πρόνοια τοῦ θεοῦ S.*OC*1180; (from Med.) *to be guarded against*, E.*Andr*.63.

II. φυλακτέον, *one must observe, obey*, ἀνάγκην Id.*IT*620; *one must preserve*, τὰ πρεσβεῖς Aristid.1.99 J., Gal.10.838.2.

2. (from Med.) *one must guard against*, τι A.*Th*.499; ἡδονήν Arist.*EN*1109ᵇ7; φ. μή .. Pl.*R*.416a; ὅπως μή .. X.*Oec*.7.36, cf. Isoc.6.94: c. inf.. τοῦτο πράττειν Porph.*Abst*.2.31.

φῠλᾰκτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, poet. for φυλαξ, in pl., Il.9.66, 80, 24.444

φῠλᾰκτηρία, ἡ, = παννυχίς, Hsch.

φῠλᾰκτηριάζω, in Pass., *to be furnished with an amulet* or *preservative*, *PMag.Par*.1.789, 2627.

° **φῠλᾰκτήριον**, τό, *fortified guard post*, Hdt.5.52: esp. *an outpost communicating with fortifications*, Th.4.31, 33, 110, X.*Cyr*.7.5.12: pl., *guardrooms*, Arist.*Pol*.1331ᵃ20, *SEG*24.154 (Attica, iii B.C.); fig., Pl.*R*.424d.

2. *safeguard, security*, Pl.*Lg*.917b: *preservative*, D.6.24; *amulet*, Dsc.5.154, Plu.2.378b, etc.; among the Jews φυλακτήρια were small rolls of parchment with texts from the Law written on them, bound to the forehead by persons praying, Ev.Matt.23.5; φ. χρυσᾶ, *symbols* denoting the kingdoms of Upper and Lower Egypt, *OGI*90.45 (Rosetta, ii B.C.); *magical inscription worn as an amulet*, *PMag*.4.1626, 7.298, 580, *PMag.Lond*.121.298 (pl.); metaph., τὸ ὄνομά σου ἔχω ἕν φ. ἐν καρδίᾳ *PMag.Leid.W*.18.2.

3. perh. *guard* or *chain*, *PLond.ined*.2199.

φῠλᾰκτήριος, α, ον, *serving as a protection*, τὰ περί τι φ. Pl.*Lg*.842d.

φῠλᾰκτης, ου, ὁ, *one who preserves*, τῶν ἰδίων ἐθῶν Ph.2.577 (pl.), sed leg. -τικοί.

II. = φυλακτήρ, a magistrate at Cumae, Plu.2.291f.

° **φῠλᾰκτικός**, ή, όν, *preservative*, opp. ληπτικός, προετικός, Arist.*EN*1120ᵇ15; ὑγιείας Id.*Top*.106ᵇ36, cf. *Rh*.1366ᵃ37; of persons, φ. τῶν ὄντων X.*Mem*.3.4.9; φ. ἐγκλημάτων *cherishing the recollection of* them, Arist.*Rh*.1381ᵇ4; τὸ φ. Phld.*Oec*.p.34 J., Gal.10.638, Porph.*Antr*.16. Adv. -κῶς Arist.*Top*.106ᵇ37.

II. (from Med.) *cautious*, opp. πιστευτικός, Id.*Rh*.1372ᵇ28. Adv. -κῶς Men.*Dysc*.95 Plb.6.8.3, al.: Comp., -ώτερον χρῆσθαι ταῖς προνομαῖς Id.1.18.1, al.

φῠλᾰκτός, ή, όν, *capable of being preserved*, ὑγίεια Alex.Aphr.*Febr*.22.

φῠλᾰκτρον, τό, = φυλακιτικόν, *POxy*.502.43 (ii A.D.), *PGoodsp.Cair*.10.10 (ii A.D.).

° **φῠλᾰκτωρ**, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, poet. for φύλαξ, χθὼν ἁ φθιμένοιο φ. *GVI*1861 (Egypt, i B.C./i A.D.), cf. Nonn.*D*.2.176.

φύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ also ἡ (v. infr.): (φυλάσσω):—*watcher, guard, sentinel*, Hom. (only in Il., always masc. and in pl.), φύλακες ἄνδρες 9.477; ἡγεμόνες φυλάκων ib. 85, cf. 10.58; freq. in Trag. and Att. (Hdt. uses φυλακός, exc. in signf. II), φύλακ᾽ ἐπέστησεν βοΐ A.*Supp*.303; νεὼς σῆς φ. S.*Ph*.543; δράκοντα μήλων φ. Id.*Tr*.1100, al.; φ. τοῦ τείχους Th.2.78, cf. *IG*1².44.14, al.; φ. κατὰ τὰς πύλας X.*HG*4.4.8; φύλακα καταστῆσαι Lys.19.31; οἱ φ. the *garrison*, Th.6.100, X.*An*.4.2.5, etc.; φύλακες τοῦ σώματος body-*guards*, Pl.*R*.566b; ὁ τοῦ δεσμωτηρίου φ. Id.*Cri*.43a; τὼν αἰχμαλώτων X.*HG*4.5.6, etc.: λόχοι φύλακες bodies *of reserve*, Id.*An*.6.5.9: as fem., ἔστι κἀμοὶ κλῄς ἐπὶ γλώσσῃ φ. A.*Fr*.316, cf. S.*Aj*.36, *OC*355, E.*Andr*.86: metaph., flames (φλόγες) are called φύλακες Ἡφαίστου κύνες Eub.75.7 (dub.l.); and the hospitable table is φ. φιλίας Timocl.13.

II. *guardian, keeper, protector*, Hes.*Op*.123, 253; κτεάνων Pi.*P*.8.58; δωμάτων, χώρας φ., A.*Ag*.914, S.*OT*1418, etc.; παιδός Hdt.1.41; τῆς γυναικός X.*Cyr*.6.3.14; τῆς πολιτείας And.4.16, cf. Pl.*R*.374d, al.; τῆς ἀρχῆς Lys.12.94; τῶν νόμων Pl.*Lg*.966b; τῆς εἰρήνης Isoc.4.175: as fem., E.*Tr*.462, Pl.*Plt*.305c, X.*Mem*.2.1.32; of a divinity, Ἄγγδιστιν .. φύλακα καὶ οἰκοδέσποιναν τοῦδε τοῦ οἴκου *SIG*985.51 (Philadelphia, i B.C.): also φ. Ἀργείου δορός a *protector against* it, E.*Ph*.1094; ἐπὶ τοῖς ὠνίοιςφύλακας κατεστήσατε, of the ἀγορανόμοι, Lys.22.16.

2. *observer*, τοῦ δόγματος Pl.*R*.413c; τοῦ ἐπιταττομένου X.*Cyn*.12.2.

3. of things, [στήλην] ὥσπερ φ. τῆς δωρεᾶς Plu.*Nic*.3.

4. *chain, keeper*, φ. ἀργυροῦς, χαλκοῦς, *IG*7.3498.8 (Orop), *Inscr.Délos*1426 *B* ii 45; ὀμφαλὸν καὶ φύλακα περὶ αὐτόν ib. 1417 *B* i 93 (ii B.C.).

5. bandage, Gal.19.144. (Cf. Lat. *bubulcus* (Ital. *bifolco*), *subulcus*.)

φῠλαξῐθᾰλάσσειος, ον, *belonging to the Phylaxithalassian tribe* at Alexandria, *POxy*.513.52 (ii A.D.).

φύλαξις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, *watching, guarding*, ὕπνου φυλάξεις S.*Fr*.432.9, cf. Aq.*Is*.26.3.

II. *a security*, E.*Hel*.506 (pl.).

° **φυλαουργέω**, v. φυλλα-.

° **φῡλαρχέω**, *to be* or *act as* φύλαρχος, Ar.*Lys*.561 (anap.), X.*Eq*.11.10, Is.11.41, Sardis.7 No.56.10 (ii A.D.), f.l. in Arist.*Pol*.1295ᵇ12 (cf. φυγαρχέω): c. gen., φυλαρχήσας φυλῆς Ποσειδωνιάδος *TAM*4(1).223, 299 (Rom.imp.) φ. τῆς Ὀλυσίας Is.5.42: c. dat., φ. φυλᾷ Ἰαλυσίᾳ Maiuri *Nuova Silloge*19 (Rhodes).

φῡλαρχης, ου, ὁ, = φύλαρχος, *IG*12(2).505.4 (Methymna), LXX2Ma.8.32, Ph.1.497, al.

° **φῡλαρχία**, ἡ, *office of* φύλαρχος, Arist.*Pol*.13.22ᵇ5 (pl.), *Com.Adesp*.25.4 D. (pl.).

II. = πομπή τις Hsch.

° **φῡλαρχος**, ὁ, *chief officer of a* φῡλή, X.*Cyr*.1.2.14, al., *BMus.Inscr*.1005 (Cyzic.), *TAM*4(1).42 (Nicomedia), *Sammelb*.6257 (v/vi A.D.).

b. = Lat. *tribunus militum*, D.H.2.7, Plu.*Rom*.20.

c. *chief priest* of a tribe among the Jews, LXX1Es.7.8: pl., *elders* of a tribe, ib. De.31.28.

d. *sheikh*, τῶν Ἀράβων Str.16.1.28, cf. Procop.*Pers*.1.19; Parthian term, = δυνάστης, Arr.*Fr*.171 J.

II. as a military term, at Athens, *the commander of the cavalry furnished by each tribe*, Hdt.5.69; Ar.*Av*.799, Pl.*Lg*.755c, al., Lys.15.5, Arist.*Ath*.30.2, al., etc.

III. οἱ φ., and oligarchical council at Epidamnus, Arist.*Pol*.1301ᵇ22.

φυλάσιος [ᾱ], ὁ, *a man of Phyle* (in Attica), Ar.*Ach*.1028.

° **φῠλάσσω**, Att. **-ττω,** Ep. inf. φυλασσέμεναι Il.10.312, 419; poet. impf. φύλασσε Pi.*Pae*.6.91: fut. φυλάξω Od.22.195, etc.: aor. ἐφύλαξα, Ep. φύλ- Il.16.686, etc.: pf. περύλᾰχα Ath.10.408f, (δια-) X.*Cyr*.8.6.3 (-πεφυλακ- codd.), Din.1.9 (-πεφυλακ- codd.), (παρα-) Pl.*Lg*.632a; πεφύλακα LXX1Ki.25.21, Arg.E.*Med*. (πεφυλακέναι and πεφυκέναι codd.):—Med., fut. -άξομαι A.*Supp*.205, S.*El*.1012, Ar.*Ec*.831, etc.; also in pass. sense, S.*Ph*.48, X.*Oec*.4.9: aor. ἐφυλαξάμην Hdt.7.130 (v.l.), Antipho 3.4.7, etc.:—Pass., fut. -αχθήσομαι D.H.*Rh*.5.6, Gal.1.426: aor. ἐφυλάχθην Luc.*Pisc*.15: pf. πεφύλαγμαι E.*Fr*.472.19 (anap.), cf. infr. C. I, Lib.*Or*.54.74 (in Pass. sense); imper. φεφύλαχσο *Schwyzer*538 (Acraephia, vi B.C.), only in med. sense in early writers, πεφύλαξο Hes.*Op*.797, Orac.ap.Hdt.7.148; part., Il.23.343, etc.

A. abs., *keep watch and ward, keep guard*, esp. by night, ἀνίη καὶ τὸ φυλάσσειν πάννυχον ἐγρήσσοντα Od.20.52; οὐδ' ἐθέλουσι νύκτα φυλασσέμεναι Il.10.312, cf. 419, 421; εἰ μέν κ' ἐν ποταμῷ δυσκηδέα νύκτα φυλάσσω Od.5.466, cf. 22.195; (Med., v. infr. C.); σὺν κυσὶ .. φυλάσσοντας περὶ μῆλα Il.12.303; αὐτοῦ φ. A.*Eu*.243; τὴν μὲν ἡμέραν κατὰ διαδοχὴν φ. τὴν δὲ νύκτα καὶ ξύμπαντες Th.7.28; ἐφύλαττον περὶ τὰ βασίλεια X.*Cyr*.7.5.68; οἱ φυλάττοντες Isoc.10.34; φ. τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις *keep watch* for .., Th.7.53; κατὰ θάλατταν ἐφύλαττεν ὅπως μηδὲν εἰσπλέοι X.*HG*2.4.29; φ. ἕως .. *watch* or *wait* till .., Lys.1.15; φ. πηνίκα .. D.18.308: c. acc. cogn., φυλακὰς φ. X.*An*.2.6.10, Ev.Luc.2.8.

2. *to be on one's guard*, And.1.135.

B. trans., *watch, guard, defend*, ἀθανάτων ὅστις σε φυλάσσει Od.15.35, cf. Il.10.417, al.; σύας, μῆλα, Od.17.593, 12.136; τὴν ἑωυτῶν Hdt.8.46; πόλιν φ. A.*Th*.136 (lyr.), *IG*1[2].108.46; πύλας E.*Andr*.950; σε φυλάττοι Ζεύς Ar.*Eq*.499 (anap.); βρέτας ἧσαι φυλάσσων A.*Eu*.440; φ. τινὰ ἀπὸ τῶν δυσχωριῶν *guard* one from .. X.*Cyr*.1.4.7 (but τὴν γραῦν φ. ἀπὸ τῶν κεραμίων *keep away* from .., Men.*Sam*.87): c. acc. et inf., τοὐμὸν φυλάξει σ' ὄνουα μὴ πάσχειν κακῶς S.*OC*667; ὁ νόμος φ . μὴ ἅπτεσθαι Pl.*Lg*.838b; φ. μηδένα περαιοῦσθαι Th.7.17; φ. τὸ μηδὲν ἐναντίον γενέσθαι D.18.313: folld. by a relat. clause, φ. ἑαυτὸν ὅπως μὴ ἀδικήσει Pl.*Grg*.480a; φύλαττέ με μὴ παρακρούσωμαί σε Id.*Cra*.393c; φ. τινά, εἰ .. Id.*Smp*.220d:—Pass., *to be watched, kept under guard*, Hdt.3.45, X.*An*.6.4.27.

2. *watch for, lie in wait* or *ambush for*, αὐτὸν ἰόντα λοξήσομαι ἠδέ φυλάξω ἐν πορθμῷ Ἰθάκης Od.4.670; νόστον φ. Il.2.251; φ. τὸ σύμβολον *look out for* the signal-fire, A.*Ag*.8; τοὺς πολευίους X.*Lac*.12.2; φ. τοὺς παράνομα γράφοντας D.58.34; *keep a watch on*, [τινα] Lys.1.6; τοὺς παραβαίνοντας Arist.*Pol*.1289[a]19.

b. esp. *watch, wait for, observe* an appointed time or a fixed event, τὴν κυρίην τῶν ἡμερέων Hdt.1.48; φ. τὴν ἡμέραν Antipho 6.37; φυλάξαντες νύκτα *wait for* night, Th.2.3; φυλάσσουσι γραφόμενοι τὸ ἀποβαῖνον Hdt.2.82; τοὺς ἐτησίας D.4.31: with a part. added, δείλην ὀψίην γινομένην φυλάξαντες Hdt.8.9: φ. Ξέρξην .. δεῖπνον προτιθέμενον Id.9.110; ἀριστοποιουμένους φ. τοὺς στρατιώτας D.23.165: folld. by a relat. clause, φ. ὅ τι χρήσεται .. Hdt.5.12.

3. metaph., *preserve, maintain, cherish*, [χόλον] Il.16.30; αἰδῶ καὶ φιλότητα 24.111; ὅρκια3.280; φ. ἔπος *observe* a command, 16.686; φ. ῥῆμα Pi.*I*.2.9; τελετάς Id.*O*.3.41; νόμον S.*Tr*.616; τοὺς νόμους Pl.*Plt*.292a, cf. *Grg*.461d, etc.; τὸ σὸν πιστόν S.*OC*626; τὰς συνθήκας Isoc.17.20; τὰ τοῦ γάμου δίκαια *POxy*.905.9 (ii A.D.); λόγον πρός τινα *PFlor*.56.21 (iii A.D., Pass.); φ. σιγήν E.*IA*542; οὐ γὰρ ἀπειλὰς ὑμετέρας ἐφύλαξα I *regarded* not your threats, Call.*Del*.204; φ. σκαιοσύναν *cling to* it, *foster* it, S.*OC*1213 (lyr.); ἄξια ἤθη E.*Ion*736; φ. τῇ μνήμῃ τὰ λεχθέντα Pl.*Lg*.783c; φ. τὸν θυμόν ib. 867a; τὴν τιμωρίαν D.21.40; φ. καὶ ταμιεύειν πάντα τινί Lys.19.40; τὸ μέρος τοῖς θεοῖς X.*An*.5.3.4; τἀγαθά, opp. κτήσασθαι, D.1.23; μᾶλα ἐν κόλποισι Theoc.2.120, cf. 7.64; εἰ μὴ φυλάσσεις μίκρ', ἀπολεῖς τὰ μείζονα Men.*Mon*.172; ἀθάνατον ἔχθραν μὴ φύλαττε ib. 4: with a predic. added, φ. τινά δεδεμένον Antipho 5.47; ἀδέκαστον φ. τὴν διάνοιαν D.H.*Thuc*.34; ἀκύμαντον τὸ πέλαγος Luc.*D.Mar*.5.1:—Pass., ὅσος παρ' ὑμῖν ὁ φθόνος φυλάττεται *is fostered* by .., S.*OT*382.

4. *keep in* a place, *continue in*, τόδε δῶμα φυλάσσοις, ἀθάνατός τ' εἴης Od.5.208.

5. *notice, observe*, Ath. l.c.

6. *maintain, hold fast to* a view, τινὰ σπουδαῖον εἶναι Plot.1.4.9.

7. c. acc., *beware of, avoid*, ἅπαντα ταῦτα φυλάττειν κελεύει Gal.18(2).791.

8. φ. μὴ c. subj., *take care* lest .. E.*IA*145 (anap.), Pl.*Tht*.154d; φ. ἐμὲ καὶ τηρεῖν ὅπως μή .. D.18.276.

9. Med., φυλάξασθε τοῦ ἀλαπᾶν Κύριον *be careful to* .., LXXJo.23.11.

C. Med.,

I. abs., *to be on one's guard, keep watch*, Ar.*Ec*.769; used by Hom. only in part., νύκτα φυλασσομένοισι Il.10.188; πεφυλαγμένος εἶναι to be *cautious, prudent*, 23.343, cf. X.*HG*7.5.9; φυλαττομένους πορεύεσθαι *with caution*, Id.*Cyr*.5.2.30, cf. *Cyn*.10.10.

2. c. acc., *keep* a thing *by one, bear* it *in mind* or *memory*, Hes.*Op*.263.561; more fully, ἐν θυμῷ δ' εὖ πάντα φυλάσσεο ib. 491; φρεσί *h.Ap*.544, cf. Pi.*O*.7.40; τὰ λελεγμένα S.*El*.1012.

3. *guard, keep safe*, καὶ κεφαλὴν πεφύλαξο Orac.ap.Hdt.7.148.

4. c. gen., φυλάσσεσθαι τῶν νεῶν μὴ ξυντρίψωσιν *act cautiously* with regard to the ships, Th.4.11; *beware of*, τῶν εὖ φύλαξαι S.*OC*161 (lyr.); Ἄρκτοι πεφυλαγμέναι ὠκεανοῖο Arat.48; πεφύλαξο παντοίων ἀνέμων Id.930.

II. φυλάσσεσθαί τι or τινα *to beware of, be on one's guard against, avoid* a thing or person, Sapph.27, etc.: ταῦτα Hdt.1.108, 7.130, cf. Ar.*Ra*.4; τινας A.*Pr*.715, 804; τοὺς Ἀτρείδας εἰσορῶν φυλάξομαι S.*Ph*.455; τέττιξ ποιμένας .. πεφυλαγμένος Theoc.16.95.

b. ἐφυλαξάμην διαλέκτους I *put in as a precaution* 'except in dialects', Hdn.Gr.2.932.

2. φ. πρός τι Th.7.69; ἀπό τινος X.*Cyr*.2.3.9, *HG*7.2.10.

3. c. inf., φυλάξομαι δὲ τάσδε μεμνῆσθαι .. ἐφετμάς A.*Supp*.205, cf. Ocell.4.13; φ. μηδὲν ἐξαμαρτεῖν Hdt.1.108, cf. D.25.11; φ. μηδένα βαλεῖν Antipho 3.4.7; but also without μή, ἵνα .. τις ὕστερον φυλάσσηται ἐπὶ γῆν τὴν σὴν στρατεύεσθαι Hdt.7.5; φ. τὸ λυπῆσαι D.18.258; φ. ὁρᾶσθαι Arist.*HA*611[a]28, cf. D.H.1.70; λέγειν Arist.*Rh.Al*.1441[b]20:—two constructions joined, δισσὰ γὰρ φυλάσσεται [ψυχή], φίλων τε μέμψιν κἀς θεοὺς ἁμαπτάνειν S.*Fr*.472.

4. φ. μή folld. by subj., *take care* lest .., τούτου φυλάσσου μή ποτ' ἀχθεσθῇ κέαρ A.*Pr*.392, cf. *Supp*.498, E.*IT*67, Ar.*Ach*.257, X.*An*.2.2.16, etc.; so φ. ὅπως μή .. Id.*Mem*.1.2.37; ἅς ἐγὼ φυλάξομαι .. μὴ κατουρήσωσί μου Ar.*Ec*.831, cf. X.*Mem*.2.2.14.

° **φυλατός**· ἡ λέξις παρὰ Βλαίσῳ (Blaes.*fr*.5). σημαίνει δὲ ᾠδήν Hsch. (app. Italic wd.).

φῡλετεύω, *adopt into a tribe*, ξένους καὶ μετοίκους Arist.*Pol*.1275[b]37.

φῡλέτης, ου, ὁ, (φυλή) *one of the same tribe, fellow-tribesman*, Antipho 6.13, And.1.150, Pl.*Lg*.955d, *IG*2[2].1165.26, 1749.71, *SIG*1023.49 (Cos, iii/ii B.C.); ὦ φυλέτα Ar.*Ach*.568 (lyr.): as Adj., φ. χορός the chorus *of one's tribe*, *IG*2[2].3114.

° **φῡλετικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for a* φυλέτης, δικαστήρια, δίκαι, Pl.*Lg*.768c, 915c; φ. φιλίαι Arist.*EN*1161[b]13. Adv. -κῶς *like tribesmen*, Id.*SE*164[a]27.

2. = Lat. *tributus*, φ. ἐκκλησία, = *comitia tributa*, D.H.7.59; φ. ἀρχαιρεσίαι D.C.53.23.

II. *belonging to a* φυλή, γέαι *BSA*22.212 (Mylasa).

° **φῡλετις**, ιδος, fem. adj., φ. ἐκκλησία, = Lat. *comitia tributa*, App.*BC*3.30.

φῡλή, ἡ, (φύω) prop., like φῦλον, *a race, tribe*; but acc. to Dicaearch.Hist.9 *a union formed in an organized community* (whether πόλις or ἔθνος): hence, *tribe*, i.e.

I. *a body* of men *united*

1. *by supposed ties of blood and descent, clan*, such as the three Dorian *tribes*, Rhetra ap.Plu.*Lyc*.6, Hdt.5.68, St.Byz. s. vv. Ὑλλεῖς, Δυμᾶνες, *IG*4.596 (Argos); of the four Ionic *tribes*, Hdt.5.69, Arist.*Ath*.8.3, Plu.*Sol*.19, etc.; of the Laconian, Hdt.4.145; of the old

Roman, D.H.2.7, etc.; of the Persian, X.*Cyr*.1.2.5 and 12, of the Jewish, LXXNu.1.4, al. (but also of subdivisions of the tribe (σκῆπτρον), ib. 1Ki.10.20.21), Ev.Matt.19.28, etc.

2. *by local habitation*, such as the ten local *tribes* at Athens formed by Cleisthenes, Hdt.5.69, 6.131, *IG*1^2.10.44, al.; or those formed by Servius at Rome, φ. τοπικαί, opp. γενικαί, D.H.4.14, cf. Plu.*Rom*.20; in Roman Egypt, *BGU*1113.3 (i B.C.), *PFlor*.39.4 (iv A.D.), etc., cf. (in general) Arist.*Pol*.1264^{a}8, 1300^{a}25, 1309^{a}12, Pl.*Lg*.753c, etc.

3. *subdivision of the priests in each Egyptian temple*, *OGI*56.24 (Canopus, iii B.C.), *PAmh*.2.112.7 (ii A.D.), etc.

II. *military contingent furnished by a tribe*, among the Athenians, Hdt.6.111, *IG*1^2.1085; ὁπλιτῶν Th.6.98, cf. 3.90, X.*HG*4.2.19, Pl.*Lg*.755c, d; ταξίαρχος εἰς τὴν φυλὴν κατατάξας Lys.13.79.

2. *representatives of a tribe*, on political bodies, φυλῆς πρυτανευούσης, προεδρευούσης, *IG*1.26^{a}16, *SIG*589.2 (Magn.Mae., ii B.C.), etc.

III. of things, = γένος, *kind, species*, κατὰ φυλὰς διεκρίνομεν τὰ ἔπιπλα X.*Oec*.9.6.

φυληρις, = Lat. *cercedula* (i.e. *querquedula*), *Gloss*. (s.v.l.).

φῠλία, poet. **-ίη,** ἡ, a tree mentioned with the olive in Od.5.477 (δοιοὺς .. θάμνους, ἐξ ὁμόθεν πεφυῶτας—ὁ μὲν φυλίης, ὁ δ' ἐλαίης), apptly. (cf. Sch.ad loc., Hsch.) a kind of *wild olive*, but distd. fr. κότινος and said to e Troezenian by Paus.2.32.10 (written φυλλία), cf. Philostr.*Gym*.43, Nonn.*D*.5.474; wrongly identified by Ammon.*Diff*.p.135 V. with σχῖνος.

φύλιος [ῡ], α, ον, *of a tribe*, θεοί Poll.8.110.

° **φυλλάζω**, = *frondesco*, *Gloss*. *frondentesq(ue)*· καὶ φυλλαζούσας Virgil gloss. in *PNess*.1.851.

φυλλάκανθος [ᾰκ], ον, *with prickly leaves*, Thphr.*HP*1.10.7, 6.1.3.

φυλλάμπελον, τό, = *pampinus*, *Gloss*.

φυλλαναλογημός, = *racematio*, ib.

φυλλανθές, τό, a plant-name, perh. *Anthemis chia*, cj. in Thphr.*HP*7.8.3, cf. Plin.*HN*21.99; also **-άνθιον,** το, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.42 B.

° **φυλλαουργέω**, *strip the foliage* (from vines), *PMich*. XIII666.17 (written φυλα-, iv A.D.).

φυλλάριον, τό, Dim. of φύλλον, *Inscr.Délos*1441 *A* ii 67 (ii B.C.), Dsc.1.4, 3.158: metaph., φυλλάρια .. τὰ τεκνία σου M.Ant.10.34.

φυλλάς, άδος, ἡ, as Adj., *leafy*, λόχμη Nonn.*D*.21.340.

II. usu. as Subst., *heap, bed*, or *litter of leaves*, φυλλάδα ἐπιβαλών Hdt.8.24; φ. στιπτή S.*Ph*.33, cf. Bion1.69, A.R.1.1183, etc.

2. *foliage*, ῥίζης γὰρ οὔσης φ. ἵκετ' A.*Ag*.966; φ. μυριόκαρπος, of a thick grove, S.*OC*676 (lyr.); τεμενία φ. Id.*Tr*.754; φ. Παρνασία E.*Andr*.1100: metaph., φυλλάδος ἤδη κατακαρφομένης A.*Ag*.79 (anap.); also, *leafy branch*, E.*Supp*.32, Ar.*V*.398 (anap.); κλισίαι ἐκ φυλλάδος D.S.19.22, cf. Str.16.4.13, etc.: pl., *Gp*.3.10.6, etc.

3. *salad*, Mnesim.4.31 (anap.), Diphil.18.4, cf. Poll.6.71.

° **φυλλάω**, = φυλάσσω, (cf. mod. Gk. φυλάγω), φύλλατε ἀὴ τō σō δούλō *SEG*36.1269 (Armenia, late Rom.imp.).

φυλλεῖν· ἀδολεσχεῖν, Hsch.

φυλλεῖον, τό, mostly in pl., *green-stuff, small herbs*, such as mint and parsley, that were given into the bargain, Ar.*Ach*.469; φυλλεῖα ῥαφανίδων radish-*tops*, Id.*Pl*.544 (anap.).

φυλλες· ἀλώπεκες, Hsch.

φυλλία, v. φυλία.

φυλλῐάς· θρῖα, Id.

φυλλῐάω, *run to leaf* without fruiting, φυλλιόωσαι Arat.333.

° **φυλλίδιον**, τό, dim. of φυλλίς, *salad*, σάκκος φ̣υ̣λιδίω̣ν *BGU*2359.5 (iii A.D.).

φυλλίζω, *strip of leaves*, *Gp*.5.2.12 (Pass.).

2. *strip of petals*, interpol. in Orib.5.33.6.

° **φυλλικός**, ή, όν, *of a leaf*, βλάστησις Thphr.*HP*3.5.5.

2. *leaf-like*, σφαιρίαον ib. 3.7.5.

II. Φυλλικός (sc. μήν), ὁ, name of a month in Thessaly, *IG*9(2).224.4 (Angeae), 562.5 (Larissa). **-ίνης,** ου, ὁ, *where the prize is a wreath of leaves*, ἀγῶνες Poll.3.153, Hsch.: also **φυλλιναίους** ἀγῶνας *EM*802.38; *SEG*23.412 (189/8 B.C.), 32.599 (Augustus).

2. εἶδος τι κυκεῶν‹ος› Hsch.

φυλλινος, η, ον, *made of leaves*, τοῖχος Theoc.21.8; στέφανος Luc.*Merc.Cond*.13.

φυλλιον, τό, Dim. of φύλλον, Pl.Com.171, Aristid.1.283 J., Poll.6.94: pl., = ἡδύσματα κηπαῖα, Hp.ap.Gal.19.153.

2. perh. a kind of *plate*, φ. ἀργυρᾶ ὀκτώ *PLond*.1.191.11 (ii A.D.).

φυλλίς, ίδος, ἡ, = φυλλάς II. 2, *Gp*.7.18.1.

2. = φυλλῖτις, Ps.-Dsc.3.107.

II. *salad*, Heraclid.Tar.ap.Ath.3.120d.

φυλλῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *hart's-tongue, Scolopendrium officinale*, Dsc.3.107.

φυλλιών, ῶνος, ὁ, name of month at Iasos, *Rev.Ét.Gr*.6.172.

φυλλοβολέω, *shed the leaves*, Ar.*Nu*.1007 (anap.), Arist.*GA*783^{b}10, 784^{a}12, Thphr.*HP*1.9.6, Call.*Epigr*.44.3.

II. *pelt with leaves*, θεάν (sc. Demeter) Philic. in *Stud.Ital*.9.48, cf. Hdn.8.7.2; ῥόδοις, ἴοις, στεφάνοις, Charito3.8:—Pass., Ph.2.589, Hdn.7.10.8, Sch.E.*Hec*.574.

φυλλοβολία, ἡ, *shedding of the leaves*, Thphr.*HP*1.9.6.

II. *pelting with leaves* or *leafy crowns*, as a token of applause bestowed on winners in the games, Eratosth.ap.Sch.E.*Hec*.574.

φυλλοβολος, (parox.), ον, *shedding leaves*, Thphr.*HP*1.9.3.

2. φυλλόβολα, τά, *fallen leaves*, *IG*2^2.1362.7.

φυλλόκομος, ον, *thick-leaved*, μῖλαξ Ar.*Av*.215 (anap.); μελία ib. 742 (lyr.)

φυλλόκόπος, = *frondator*, *Gloss*.

φυλλόκρίνω, f.l. for φυλοκρινέω (q.v.).

φυλλόλογέω, *strip the leaves off*, τὴν συκῆν Poll.7.143, cf. *PHamb*.23.27 (vi A.D.), *Gloss*.

φυλλόλογία, ἡ, *thinning of foliage*, *POxy*.1692.20 (ii A.D.), 1631.13 (pl., iii A.D.).

φυλλόλόγος, ὁ, *leaf-picker, one who thins foliage*, *PLond*.1821.384.

φυλλόμᾰνέω, *run to leaf*, without seeding, Thphr.*HP*8.7.4.

φυλλόμᾰνής, ές, *running to leaf*, Sch. rec. S.*Aj*.143, *EM*474.51.

φύλλον, τό, *leaf*; in Ep. and Hdt. always in pl. *leaves*, or collectively *foliage*, φύλλα καὶ ὄζους Il.1.234, al.; φύλλα δ' ἔραζε χέει Hes.*Op*.421; τὰ φ. καταδρέποντες κατήσθιον Hdt.8.115; ὅσσα τε χθὼν ἠρινὰ φ. ἀναπέμπει Pi.*P*.9.46; ψυχὰς ἐδάη .. οἷά τε φύλλ' ἄνεμος δονεῖ B.5.65; sg., S.*OC*701 (lyr.), Thphr.*HP*1.10.6, etc.; οἵη περ φύλλων γενεή, τοίη δὲ καὶ ἀνδρῶν Il.6.146, cf. Mimn.2.1; φύλλων γενεᾷ προσόμοιοι Ar.*Av*.685 (anap.); φύλλοις βάλλειν E.*Hec*.574; πλεκτὰ φύλλα wreathed *leaves*, Id.*Hipp*.807; φύλλον ἐλαίας, poet. for ἐλάα, S.l.c.: metaph. of choral songs, φύλλ' ἀοιδᾶν Pi.*I*.4 (3).27; of *leaves* used as *voting-papers*, *IG*12(5).595 *A* 12 (Ceos, iii/ii B.C.).

2. *flower*, [ῥόδον] ἔχον ἑξήκοντα φύλλα Hdt.8.138; ὑακίνθινα φ., λειμώνια φ., Theoc.11.26, 18.39, *AP*6.154 (Leon.Tarent. or Gaet.).

II. *plant*, in general, φ. ὃν ἐπινηχόμενον τῷ ὕδατι Dsc.1.12, cf. Numen.ap.Ath.9.371b; ἡ κατὰ φύλλον (with or without γεωμετρία) survey according to *plants*, i.e. *crops* grown, *PTeb*.38.3, 78.4 (ii B.C.): κατὰ φύλλον *according to crops*, w. ref. to taxes, *BGU*1120.20 (ii B.C.; v. *ZPE*19.284) ποτίσαι εἰς φύλλον ib. 72.362, 105.32 (ii B.C.): esp. of medicinal *herbs*, φ. εἴ τι νώδυνον κάτοιδε S.*Ph*.44; ἠπίοισι φ. ib. 698 (lyr.), cf. 649.

2. as a name of definite species:

a. = βρυωνία, *dog Mercury*, *Mercurialis perennis*, Thphr.*HP*9.18.5, Dsc.3.125.

b. the leaf-like fruit of silphium, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.72, Thphr.*HP*6.3.1, Polyaen.4.3.32.

c. = λευκάκανθα, Dsc.3.19.

III. *something shaped like a leaf*, applied to segment of the convering of a ball, *AP*14.62.

φυλλορόος, ον, *leaf-shedding*, φθινόπωρον Opp.*C*.1.116.

φυλλορροέω, *shed the leaves*, Hp.*Insomn*.90, Pherecr.130.10 (anap., φυλλοροήσει, metri gr.), Arist.*APo*.98^{a}37, Thphr.*HP*3.13.5, *CP*2.19.2, Dsc.1 *Prooem*.9, 4.143, Plu.2.366e, Pap. in *Hermes*40.548: metaph., of *becoming bald*, Arist.*GA*783^{b}17; Com., ἀσπίδας φ. *shed*, *drop* one's shields, Ar.*Av*.1481 (lyr.).

φυλλορροια, ἡ, *falling of the leaves*, Thphr.*HP*3.13.4, *CP*2.19.2.

φυλλοσκεπος, ον, *covered with leaves*, v. φιλόσκεπος.

φυλλοστάφῡλον [ᾰ], τό, = κάππαρις, f.l. for ἀφιοστ- in Ps.-Dsc.2.173.

φυλλοστρωτος, ον, *made of leafy branches*, χαμεῦναι E.*Rh*.9 (anap.): *leaf-strewn*, heterocl. dat. φυλλοστρῶτι πέδῳ Theoc.Epigr.3.

φυλλοτόκος, ον, *producing leaves*, Opp.*C*.1.116.

φυλλοτόμος, ον, *cutting off leaves*, *Gloss*.

φυλλοτρώξ, ῶγος, ὁ, ἡ, (τρώγω) *nibbling* or *eating leaves*, Antiph.172.2 (anap.).

φυλλοφορέω, *bear leaves*, Thphr.*CP*3.9.2.

φυλλοφόρος, ον, *bearing leaves*, φ. ἀγῶνες, = φυλλίναι ἀγῶνες, Pi.*O*.8.76; later in literal sense, Dsc.4.146.

φυλλοφῠέω, *put forth leaves*, *Gloss*.

φυλλοχοέω, *shed leaves*, Plu.2.735b, Phryn.*PS*p123 B.; φ. κόμην *AP*7.141.6 (Antiphil.).

φυλλοχόος, ον, *shedding the leaves*, φ. μήν the *leaf-shedding* month, Hes.*Fr*.240 (fort. μείς, as in Call.*Hec*.1.1.12), A.R.4.217, cf. Him.*Or*.9.1, Eust.1555.6: pl., Plu.2.734d, 735d.

φυλλόω, *clothe with leaves*, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.23 (Pass.).

φυλλώδης, ες, *like leaves*, Thphr.*HP*1.13.1; σπέρμα Dsc.3.80.

2. *belonging to leaves*, δυνάμεις Thphr.*HP*9.8.1.

II. *having petalled flowers*, ib. 7.8.3.

φυλλωμα, ατος, τό, *foliage*, D.S.3.19 (pl.).

φῡλοβᾰσῐλεύς, έως, ὁ, *a* βασιλεύς *chosen from each* φυλή to perform sacrifices, *Hesperia*4.21 (Anthens, iv B.C.), Arist.*Ath*.8.3, al., *IG*2^{2}.1357, Poll.8.111, 120, Hsch.

φῡλοβᾰσῐλικά, (sc. χρήματα), τά, *funds at the disposal of the* φυλοβασιλεῖς, *IG*2^{2}.1357, *Hesperia*4.21 (Athens, iv B.C.).

φῡλοκρῑνέω, *make distinctions of tribe*, εἰ .. φυλοκρινοῖεν οἷς χρεὼν βοηθεῖν Th.6.18; ἐλέχθη τὸ μὴ φυλοκρινεῖν πρὸς τοὺς ἐξετάζειν τὰ γένη βουλομένους Arist.*Ath*.21.2: hence metaph., *classify*, Luc.*Abd*.4, Phal.2.9; also, *distinguish precisely*, ἕκαστον ὁποῖόν ἐστι S.E.*M*.7.183; cf. Phryn.*PS*p.123 B., Poll.8.110, etc.

II. *select carefully*, τὸ βουλευτικὸν πᾶν καὶ φ. καὶ διαλέξαι D.C.52.19, cf. Aristid.1.218 J. (s.v.l.).

III. *pick out*, ἀπὸ τῶν φαύλων τοὺς χρηστούς Lib.*Or*.16.51, cf. Porph.Phil.*Hist.Fr*11; τὰς ἐξ ἡλίου καὶ σελήνης προϊούσας εἰς τὴν γένεσιν ποιήσεις παρατηρητικῶς φ. Procl.*in Cra*.p.74 P. (φιλοκρινέω is freq. f.l.; φυλλοκρίνειν Hsch.).

φῦλον, τό, (φύω) *race*, *tribe*, or *class*, οὔ ποτε φ. ὁμοῖον ἀθανάτων τε θεῶν χαμαὶ ἐρχομένων τ' ἀνθρώπων Il.5.441; γυναικῶν φῦλον Hes.*Th*.1021; θεῶν ἐς φῦλον ib. 202, cf. 965, *Op*.199: φῦλον ἀοιδῶν Od.8.481: in Ep. more freq. in pl., φῦλα ἀνθρώπων, θεῶν, Il.14.361, 15.54; φῦλα γυναικῶν, ἐπικούρων, Γιγάντων, 9.130, 17.220, Od.7.206; ἄγρια φῦλα, μυίας Il.19.30; φῦλα μελισσέων, of a *swarm* of bees, Hes.*Fr*.14.5; in later Poets and Prose usu. in sg. (but pl., φ. ποικίλα θηρῶν Ar.*Av*.777 (lyr.); φῦλα πόντου, of fishes, E.*Fr*.27 (lyr.)), φ. ματαιότατον Pi.*P*.3.21; ἓν φ. ἀνθρώπων S.*Fr*.591.1 (lyr.); τὸ ἄλλο φ. the rest of the *people*, Id.*OT*19; φῦλον ὀρνίθων *the race* of birds, Id.*Ant*.342 (lyr.), cf. Ar.*Av*.231, 253 (both lyr.): πτηνῶν ib. 1088 (lyr.); τὸ πτηνὸν φ. Pl.*Sph*.220b; τὸ κηπυκικὸν φ. Id.*Plt*.260d, cf. *Cra*.398e; τὸ φ. .. οὐ .. ῥᾷστον συλλαβεῖν τί ποτ' ἐστίν, ὁ σοφιστής the sophist *tribe*, Id.*Sph*.218c; κατὰ Ὅμηρον καὶ Ἡπάκλειτον καὶ πᾶν τὸ τοιοῦτον φ. and all the *tribe* of them, Id.*Tht*.160d; φ. ἀμφορεαφόρων Eup.187; φ. βουλευτικόν, = Lat. *ordo senatorius*, D.C.59.9: metaph., φ. τῶν ἡδονῶν Luc.*Nigr*.16.

2. sex, τὸ γυναικεῖον φ. Ar.*Th*.786 (anap.); τὸ θῆλυ, τὸ ἄρρεν, X.*Lac*.1.4.

II. *nation*, φῦλα Πελασγῶν Il.2.840; κελαινὸν φ., of the Aethiopians, A.*Pr*.808, cf. *Supp*.544 (lyr.); βάρβαρα φ. E.*IT*887 (lyr.); Σύρους, φῦλον πάμπολυ X.*Cyr*.1.5.2; πολευκώτατα φ. Plu.*Sull*.29.

III. = φυλή II. 1, *clan* or *tribe*, acc. to blood or descent, κρῖν' ἄνδρας κατὰ φῦλα, κατὰ φρήτρας Il.2.362, cf. 363; φῦλον Ἑλένης, φῦλον Ἀρκεισίου, Od.14.68, 181; φ. τρία τριῶν στρατευμάτων E.*Supp*.653.

φύλοπις [ῡ], ιδος, acc. ιδα and ιν (v. infr.), ἡ, *battle-cry*, *din of battle*, freq. in Hom., ἔγειρε δὲ φύλοπιν αἰνήν Il.5.496, cf. 4.65, al.; φυλόπιδα στήσειν πολέμοιο Od.11.314, cf. Hes.*Sc*.114, Il.13.635; πόλεμος καὶ φ. 4.15, 82; νεῖκος φυλόπιδος 20.141.—Ep. word, used once by S.*El*.1072 (lyr.), and in a mock oracle, Ar.*Pax*1076: pl., φυλόπιδας προτέρων ὕμνησαν ἀοιδοί Theoc.16.50.

φῡλώδης, ες, *of many races*, πλῆθος νεοσύλλογον καὶ φ. D.S.34/5.6.

φῦμα, ατος, τό, (φύω) *growth*, ἐπανεκλήθη ὡς ἐς φῦμα ζωῆς *beginning of a fresh* life, Aret.*SD*2.13: but usu.,

II. *that which grows*, Archil.136; freq. of diseased growths, *tumour, tubercle*, etc., Hdt.3.133, Hp.*VM*22, Pl.*Ti*.85c, Thphr.*HP*9.11.1, Od.59, *IG*4^2(1).123.4 (Epid., iv B.C.), etc.; φῦμα φύειν, φῦμα φύεται, Hp.*Prorrh*.2.10, 11. [ῡ Archil. l.c.; φῠμάτεσσι only late, Marc.Sid.83.]

φῡμᾰτίας, ου, ὁ, *one who has tumours*, φ. σκληρῶν φυμάτων Hp.*Art*.41, cf. Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.9.

φῡμᾰτιον, τό, Dim. of φῦμα, Hp.*Mul*.2.133, Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.15.

φῡμᾰτόομαι, Pass., *have tumours*, Hp.*Epid*.5.59, 7.81.

φῡμᾰτώδης, ες, *full of tumours*, σκέλεα Id.*Acut.Sp*.26.

φῦν, φῦναι, v. φύω.

φύξ, coined as nom. to φύγαδε, *EM*802.46, Eust.1080.17.

φυξᾱνορία, ἡ, *aversion to wedlock*, prob. for φυλαξάνοραν (sic) in A.*Supp*.8 (anap.).

φυξήλιος, ον, *shunning the sun*, Nic.*Th*.660.

° **φύξηλις**, ιος and ιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *apt to run away, fugitive*, φύξηλιν ἐόντα Il.17.143, cf. Nic.*Al*.472, Lyc.943, poet., of thunderbolot, Nonn.*D*.1.320.

φυξίμηλα [ĭ] δένδρα, τά, trees *that have grown too large to be hurt by sheep* (μῆλα), A.*Fr*.447, cf. Plu.2.293a.

° **φύξῐμος**, ον, (φεύγω) older and poet. form of φεύξιμος, of places, *whither one can flee*, or *where one can take refuge*, ὅθι μοι φάτο φύξιμον ἔναι where she said it was *possible* for me *to escape*, Od.5.359; φ. τόπος Plb.13.6.9; φύξιμον οὐδέν Id.9.29.4; τὸν να[ὸν] φ. *Chiron*19.134.48 (Sardes, i B.C.) ἱεὸν φ. *an asylum*, Plu.*Rom*.9; φ. λιμήν a harbour *of refuge*, Id.2.823a: cf. φύξιον.

II. *which one can escape*; hence, *affording a chance of recovery*, νοῦσος Hp.*Int*.2; *avoidable*, ἦμαρ Max.358.

2. *which one would flee from*, i.e. *loathsome*, ὀδμή Simon.250, Nic.*Th*.54 (s.v.l.).

III. c. acc., σ' ἀθανάτων φύξιμος οὐδείς is *able to escape* thee, S.*Ant*.788 (lyr.).

φύξιον, τό, f.l. for φύξιμον, *place of refuge*, Plu.*Thes*.36.

° **φύξιος**, ον, *of banishment*, ὄτος A.R.4.699.

2. *putting to flight*, epith. of Zeus, Apollod.1.9.1, cf. Lyc.288, Paus.2.21.2, *Supp.Epigr*.7.894.9 (Gerasa, i A.D.); of Apollo, Philostr.*Her*.10.4, Suid.

b. *repellent* φ. ὀδμήν Nic.*Th*.54 (cj.).

φυξίπολις [ξĭ], εως, ὁ, ἡ, *fleeing the city, banished*, Opp.*H*.1.278.

φύξις, εως, ἡ, older and poet. form of φεῦξις, = φυγή, Il.10.311, 447.

II. *refuge, escape*, θανάτου Nic.*Th*.588.

° **φύος**, τό, = φύτευμα, Hsch. (φυός cod.) *PSI*892.82 (?iv A.D.).

φύππαξ, = πύππαξ, Hsch.

φυράδην, Adv., a doubtful word (vv.ll. φύρδην, φρούδην), τὸ φ. καὶ ῥύδην οὐκ οἶδα εἰ ἀνεκτά Poll.6.175 (fort. φοράδην).

φύρακες· ἐλαφροί, Hsch. (fort. φύζακες· ἔλαφοι).

φύρᾱμα [ῡ], ατος, τό, *that which is mixed* or *kneaded, dough*, Mnesim.4.11 (anap.), Arist.*Pr*.929^{a}25, LXXEx.8.3 (7.28), 12.34, al., Ep.Gal.5.9, Ep.Rom.9.21, al.; in brewing, *PTeb*.401.27 (i A.D.); generally, *paste*, κονίας καὶ βολβίτου φ. *Gp*.15.2.8; καλάμου Dsc.1.55; opp. θραῦσμα, Id.3.84: metaph., of the human frame as *a mixture, compound*, Ph.1.184, M.Ant.7.68.

2. generally, *mixture*, σύμμιγμα καὶ φ. ἀέρος καὶ πυρός Plu.2.922a, etc.: in Pl., *cements*, ib. 811c.

° **φύρᾱματικά**, τά, perh. some form of interior decoration, cf. κονιατικά, *MAMA*8.498.26 (Aphrodisias).

° **φύρᾱσις**, εως, Ion. **φύρησις,** ιος, ἡ, *mixing*, LXXHo.7.4, Aret.*CA*2.3; ἀρωμάτων Dsc.1.58; *kneading*, Gal.6.342.

φύρᾱτέον, *one must mix, knead*, Dsc.5.88.

φύρᾱτής, οῦ, ὁ, *mixer*, i.e. '*cooker*' of accounts, Cic.*Att*.6.9.2, 7.1.9; = Lat. *decoctor, fraudulent debtor*, *Gloss*.; dub. sens. in *Jahresh*.1 *Beibl*.75 (Ephesus).

φύρᾱτός, ή, όν, *kneaded*, ἄρτος Sor.2.10.

φυράω, 3 pl. φυρῶσι Hdt.2.36: fut. -άσω [ᾱ] A.*Th*.48: aor. ἐφύρᾱσα Pl.*Ti*.73e, Ion. -ησα Hp.*Fist*.10: pf. πεφύρᾱκα Cic.*Att*.6.4.3, 6.5.1:—Med., aor. ἐφυρᾱσάμην Ar.*Nu*.979 (anap.); Ion. -ησάμην Nic.*Th*.932:—Pass., aor. ἐφυράθην [ᾱ] Pl.*Tht*.147c, *APl*.4.191 (Nicaen.); Ion. -ήθην *AP*7.748 (Antip. Sid.): pf. πεφύραμαι, Ion. -ημαι (v. infr.):—lengthd. form of φύρω (but almost limited to the sense of *mixing* flour and similar substances), φ. τὸ σταῖς τοῖσι ποσί Hdt. l.c.; οἴνῳ φυρήσας Hp. l.c., cf. *PHolm*.4.9; εἰς ὕδωρ φ. ib. 6.18; φ. μετὰ ὑδραργύρου ib. 4.35; μᾶζαν φ. Hp.*Vict*.2.40; οἱ φυρῶντες *bread-kneaders*, X.*HG*7.2.22; γῆν τήνδε φυράσειν φόνῳ *to make* earth *into a* bloody *paste*, A. l.c.; γῆν .. ἐφύρασε καὶ ἔδευσε μυελῷ Pl.*Ti*.73e: Pass., ἄρτος πολλῷ ὕδατι πεφυρημένος Hp.*VM*14; ἰσχυρῶς πεφ. ibid.; οἴνῳ καὶ ἐλαίῳ ἄλφιτα πεφυραμένα (v.l. πεφυρμένα) Th.3.49; γῆ ὑγρῷ φυραθεῖσα πηλὸς ἂν εἴη Pl.*Tht*.147c.

2. metaph., μαλακὴν φυρασάμενος τὴν φωνὴν πρὸς τὸν ἐραστὴν ἐβάδιζεν *making one's* voice *supple*, i.e. *soft*, towards one's lover, Ar. l.c.; πολέεσσι πεφύρησαι χαλεποῖσι, θυμέ *art confounded by* .. Philet.7.1; πεφυρακέναι τὰς ψήφους *to have cooked* the accounts, Cic. ll.cc.

φύρδην, Dor. **φύρδαν** S.*Fr*.210.39 (lyr.), *AP*7.531 (Antip. Thess.):—Adv. *in utter confusion*, A.*Pers*.812; φ. μάχεσθαι X.*Cyr*.7.1.37; σεσωρεῦσθαι Plb.16.8.9; πάντα εἰκῇ καὶ φ. ἐπράττετο Id.30.11.6; σύρει φ. drags *headlong*, S. l.c.

2. (φύρω I) *with defilement*, σίδαρον .. φ. μεστὸν ἔχουσα φόνου *AP* l.c.; φ. τείρων φῶτας ἐκβιάζεται Keil-Premerstein *Erster Bericht*p.9.

° **φύρκος**, τό, = τεῖχος, Hsch., who also has **φύρκορ**· ἀχύρωμα, and **φυρκηλῖται** (-είτοι cod.)· τειχήρεις.

φύρμα, ατος, τό, *mixture, dung, filth*, Nic.*Al*.485 (pl.), Th.723.

φυρμᾶται· πτάρνυται, Hsch.

φυρμός, ὁ, *mixture, confused mass, disorder*, D.S.18.30, M.Ant.12.14; φ. καὶ σύγχυσις τῶν κατὰ νόμους δικαίων D.S.36.11; ἀνθρώπων ὁμοῦ καὶ πραγμάτων Ph.*Fr*.33 H.: metaph., 'a pretty kettle of fish', Cic.*Att*.14.5.1.

φυροῖ· μολύνει, ῥυποῖ, Hsch.

° **φυρός**, v. φυρρός.

° **φυρόχρωμος**, ον, perh. *tawny-coloured*, of cow, *PBaden*19.5 (ii A.D.), v. φυρρός.

° **φυρρός**, ά, όν, app. = πυρρός, *tawny*, of a camel, *PVindob.Worp*9.5 (A.D. 158); also **φυρός**, *PLond*.1132b.5 (A.D. 142), of an OX, *PGen*.48.8 (A.D. 346).

φύρσῐμος, ον, *mixed up*, Nic.*Al*.324.

φύρσις, εως, ἡ, *mixing, kneading*, ἀλεύρου καὶ ὕδατος Sch.D.T.p.215 H.

φυρτήτης (leg. -ίτης)· οἶνος, Hsch.

φυρτίζεσθαι· τὸ παίζειν συνεστραμμένοις φυροῖς τοῖς ἱματίοις, Id.

φυρτός, ή, όν, *mixed, kneaded up*, Id.

φύρω [ῡ], Hes.*Op*.61, Pl.*Phd*.97b: impf. ἔφῡρον Il.24.162, A.*Pr*.450: fut. φύρσω Pi.*Pae*.2.73, Hsch.: aor. subj. φύρσω Od.18.21, inf. φύρσαι A.R.2.59; later ἔφῡρα *AP*7.476 (Mel.), Luc.*Prom*.13:—Med., aor. part. φυρσάμενος Nic.*Th*.507:—Pass., fut. πεφύρσομαι Pi.*N*.1.68 codd.; later φῠρήσομαι (συμ-) Sch. ad loc.: aor. ἐφύρθην A.*Ag*.732 (lyr.); later aor. 2 ἐφύρην [ῠ] (συναν-) Luc.*Ep.Sat*.28: pf. πέφυρμαι (v. infr.):—*mix* something *dry with* something *wet*, mostly with a sense of *mixing so as to spoil* or *defile*, γαῖαν ὕδει φ. Hes.*Op*.61; esp. of tears or blood, δάκρυσιν εἵματ᾽ ἔφυρον *they wetted, sullied* their garments with tears, Il.24.162: c. gen. pro dat., μή σε .. στῆθος καὶ χείλεα φύρσω αἵματος Od.18.21:—Pass., δάκρυσι πεφυρμένη 17.103, etc.; ὄμμα δακρύοις πεφυρμένοι E.*Or*.1411 (lyr.); πεφυρμένος αἵματι Od.9.397; γῆ αἵματι πεφ. X.*Ages*.2.14; αἵματι δ᾽ οἶκος ἐφύρθη A. l.c. (lyr.); μητρὸς .. ἐν αἵμασι πεφυρμένοι E.*El*.1173; πάντα βορβόρῳ πεφυρμένα Semon.7.3; ἱστίον .. πεφυρμένον πρινὸς ἄνθεϊ *stained, dyed*, Simon.54: dub. in signf. of φυράω, ἐλαίῳ ἄλφιτα πεφυρμένα, v.l. for πεφυραμένα in Th.3.49; τέφρᾳ πεφυρμένη ὄξει, v.l. for πεφυραμένη in *Gp*.5.39.2.

2. of dry things, κόνει φύρουσα .. κάρα E.*Hec*.496; γαίᾳ πεφύρσεσθαι κόμαν *to be doomed to have* one's hair *defiled* with earth, Pi. l.c.; ἄνθος ἔφυρε κόνις *AP*7.476 (Mel.).

II. metaph., *jumble together, confound, confuse*, ἔφυρον εἰκῇ πάντα *they mingled* all things up together, did all at random, A.*Pr*.450, cf. Ar.*Ra*.945, Pl.*Phd*.97b; (Med., οὐκ ἂν φύροιο would not *jumble your* arguments, ib. 101e); φύρουσι δ᾽ αὐτὰ θεοὶ πάλιν τε καὶ πρόσω ταραγμὸν ἐντιθέντες E.*Hec*.958; ἐν ταῖς ὁμιλίαις φύρειν *to speak confusedly* among themselves, M.Ant.8.51:—Pass., *to be mixed up*, ἐν τῷ αὐτῷ Pl.*Grg*.465c, cf. d; βίοτον ἐκ πεφυρμένου καὶ θηριώδους διεσταθμήσατο from a *confused* and savage state, E.*Supp*.201.

2. Med., *mix with others, mingle in society*, Pl.*Lg*.950a; φύρεσθαι πρὸς τὸν ἄνθρωπον *associate, have dealings with* him, Id.*Hp.Ma*.291a; φυρομένοισιν ἀεὶ περὶ γαστέρος ὁρμήν *wallowing* in the lusts of the belly, Opp.*H*.3.440, and cf. μείγνυμι B.

3. *confound*, Pi.*Pae*.2.73 (expld. by Sch. as = ἀποκτενεῖ).

4. Pass., metaph., *to be mutually befouled* by abuse, Plu.2.89d. (Prob. cogn. with πορφύρω.)

φύς, Dor. = ὀσφύς, *AB*1096.

II. aor. part. of φύω.

φῦσα, ης, ἡ, *pair of bellows*, mostly in pl., τὸν δ᾽ εὗρ᾽ .. ἑλισσόμενον περὶ φύσας, sc. Hephaestus, Il.18.372, cf. 409; φύσας ἐσθέντες ἐφύσων Th.4.100; αἱ φ. αἱ ἐν τοῖς χαλκείοις Arist.*Resp*.474^{a}12; τοῦ χαλκέος δύο φύσας Hdt.1.68: hence ἐν τῇσι φύσῃς in the *smithies* Herod.3.21.

2. *bladder*, Dsc.5.94; *Hippiatr*.33, *Gloss*.; φῦσαν ὑπηνέμιον *AP*9.486 (Pall.); φ. χηνεία *PMag.Lond*.46.382; of the castoreum *pouches* of the beaver, Dsc.2.24.

3. = φαρέτρα, Hsch.

4. = ἀσκός, Id.

II. *breath, wind, blast*, ἀγρίαις φύσαισι φυσᾶν S.*Fr*.768; ἐς τὸν ἀσκὸν φῦσαν ἐνιέναι .. *to inflate*, Hp.*Art*.47, cf. 77.

2. *wind in the body, flatus*, Id.*VM*10, 22, *Aph*.4.73; *breaking of wind*, opp. ἐρυγμός, πταρμός, Arist.*Pr*.962^{a}35: pl., Pl.*R*.405d, Arist.*HA*604^{a}12; περὶ φυσῶν, title of work by Hippocrates

3. of fire, *stream, jet*, φλὸξ φῦσαν ἱεῖσα πυρός *h.Merc*.114.

4. *bubble*, φ ἐπίχρυσοι Luc.*Merc.Cond*.22.

III. *crater of a volcano*, Str.13.4.11, Oros.6.2.17.

IV. *calyx of* φυσαλλίς III, Dsc.*Eup*.1.51.

V. name of *a fish* found in the Nile, Str.17.2.4, Ath.7.312b. (Cf. Lith. *pučiù* 'I blow', Lat. *pustula*, etc.; onomatop.; v may be Egyptian.)

Φῠσάδεια [ᾰδ], ἡ, name of a fountain in Argos, Call.*Lav.Pall*.47: hence

Φῠσάδειόθεν, Adv. *from P.*, Antim. in *PMilan*.17.12.

φυσακτήρ· ἄρτος ποιός τις ποπανώδης, Hsch.

φῡσᾰλέος, α, ον, *windy, full of wind*, Cerc.6.15, Nonn.*D*.43.405.

φῡσαλλίς, ίδος, ἡ, *bladder, bubble*, Luc.*Cont*.19.

II. *a wind instrument*, a kind of *pipe*, Ar.*Lys*.1245 (pl.).

III. = ἁλικάκκαβος I, Ps.-Dsc.4.71, Paul.Aeg.3.45.

IV. *bolus, pill*, Aen.Gaz.*Ep*.20.

φῡσᾰλος, ὁ, a kind of *toad said to puff itself up* even to bursting, and to have poisonous breath, Luc.*Philops*.12, *Dips*.3.

II. a poisonous *fish which puffs itself out*, prob. *Tetrodon*, Ael.*NA*3.18.

III. a kind of *whale* (cf. φυσητήρ II. 2), Opp.*H*.1.368, Ael.*NA*9.49.

φύσανσις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, '*naturation*', Phlp.*in Ph*.211.8.

φῡσάριν, τό, Dim. of φῦσα I. 2, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.26.1.

φῡσασμός, ὁ, *blowing*, opp. ἀασμός, Arist.*Pr*.964^{a}17.

φῡσᾱτήριον, Dor. for φυσητ-.

° **φῡσάω**, Ion. pres. part. φυσέων Call.*Iamb*.1.101 (rightly censured by Sch. in *PSI*9.1094.30): (φῦσα):

I. abs., *blow, puff* (opp. ἀάζω, Arist.*Pr*.964^{a}11), of bellows, φῦσαι .. ἐφύσων Il.18.470; of the wind, 23.218; of men, φυσητῆρας ἐσθέντες .. φυσῶσι τοῖσι στόμασι Hdt.4.2, cf. Th.4.100, Call. l.c.; δεινὰ φυσᾷ *snorts* furiously, E.*IA*381 (troch.); metaph. from a flute-player, φυσᾷ γὰρ οὐ σμικροῖσιν αὐλίσκοις S.*Fr*.768; μέγαφυσᾶν, Lat. *magnum spirare*, E.*IA*125 (anap.); οἱ φυσῶντες ἐφ᾽ ἑαυτοῖς μέγα Men.302; μεγάλα φ. Id.*Epit*.492, Ph.2.85; ἡλίκον ἐφύσα τότε Luc.*Nec*.12; αἱμαφυσῶν᾽ Ἄρης *breathing* blood and murder, S.*El*.1385 (lyr.); πολιτικὸν φύσημα φ. *swell* with political pride, Pl.*Alc*.2.145e; abs., παύου φυσῶν Ephipp.5.20 (anap.); οὐκ ἐφύσων οἱ Λάκωνες ὡς ἀπόρθητοί ποτε; Antiph.117 (troch.); w. ὡς, *boast* that, φυσήσας ὡς κλαύσοιτο ὁ Φρυνίων εἰ .. D.59.38; τῇ γένῃ φυσῶντες Herod.2.32; φυσῶσα ἐπὶ τῷ γένει D.Chr.58.5.

II. trans. *puff* or *blow up, distend*, φ. κύστιν *blow up* a bladder, Ar.*Nu*.405 (anap.); of bag-pipers, Id.*Ach*.863; φ. δίκτυον, prov. of labour in vain, Phryn.*PS*p.121 B.; φ. τὴν γνάθον, of one going to be shaved, Ar.*Th*.221 (but φ. τὰςγνάθους to *puff* them *up*, of pride.

D.19.314); *distend*, of disease, *AP*11.13 (Ammian.):—Pass., ἀσκοὶ πεφυσαμένοι Sophr. in *PSI*11.1214*d*9 (cf. Epich.246); φλέβας φυσωμένας Hdt.4.2; ἡ γαστὴρ ἐπεφύσητό μου Ar.*Pl*.699; πρόβατα ἀποδαρέντα καὶ φυσηθέντα X.*An*.3.5.9; πεφυσημένοι *puffy*, *swollen*, opp. εὔχροοι, Id.*Lac*.5.8.

b. later of a solid *swelling*, e.g. of the tongue, ὅταν φυσηθῇ Aët.8.40; of the male breasts at puberty, φυσῶνται κατὰ ποσόν Paul.Aeg.6.46.

2. metaph., *puff* one *up*, *make* him *vain*, and so *cheat* him, D.13.12, 59.38; φ. αὐτὸς ἑαυτόν Aristaenet.1.27:—Pass., *to be puffed up*, ἐπὶ δυνάμει X.*Mem*.1.2.25, cf. D.59.97, Arr.*Epict*.2.16.10; ὑπὸ τῆς τύχης Plu.2.68f; πεφυσημένοι τὴν ψυχήν D.Chr.30.19.

3. *blow up, kindle*, τὸ πῦρ Pherecr.60, Dionys.Com.2.16; τὸν φανόν Philippid.16: but also,

4. *blow out, extinguish*, τὴν λαμπάδα Ar.*Ra*.1098 (anap.), cf. Thphr.*Ign*.28 (Pass.).

5. *blow out, spurt* or *spout out*, φυσῶντ᾽ ἄνω πρὸς ῥῖνας .. αἷμα S.*Aj*.918.

6. *blow* a wind instrument, φ. κόχλους E.*IT*303; also φυσᾶν abs., Ar.*Av*.859, cf.Epigr.ap.Ath.8.337f; φυσᾶντες (Boeot.) Ar.*Ach*.868; χέρ᾽ ἐφύση *blew into* .., Theoc.19.3:—Pass., κόχλου φυσηθέντος Id.22.77.

7. Pass., *to be blown about*, ἀκάνθης πάππος ὣς φυσώμενος S.*Fr*.868; πέτεται [ὁ πάππος] .., ὑπὸ τῶν παιδίων φ. Eub.107.22.

° **φύσγων**, v. φύσκων.

° **φῦσελος**, ὁ or **-ον**, τό, *wind* in the stomach, Sch.Nic.*Al*.287 *Ge*.; cf. φύσαλος.

φῠσέχη, ἡ, word coined from φύσιν ἔχειν or ὀχεῖν, as etymol. of ψυχή, by Pl.*Cra*.400b.

φυσέων, v. φυσάω.

φῡσηλάται, *folles fabriles*, *Gloss*.

φῦσημα, ατος, τό, *that which is blown* or *produced by blowing*, φ. ἀνεὶς δύστλητον a hard-drawn *breath*, E.*Ph*.1438; δνοφώδη .. αἰθέρος φυσήματα, of stormy *blasts*, Id.*Tr*.79, cf. *Rh*.440; πόντιον φ. the *roaring* of the sea, Id.*Hipp*.1211.

II. *that which is blown up*, of half-formed shells, Plin.*HN*9.108; δούρειον .. χῆνα τῷ φυσήματι like the Trojan horse (δούρειος ἵππος) *in inflation*, i.e. *stuffed*, Diph.90: *state of inflation* Luc.*Cont*.19.

III. *blowing, puffing, snorting*, of a horse, X.*Eq*.11.12: metaph., *conceit*, πολιτικὸν φ. φυσῶντες Pl.*Alc*.2.145e; γέμοντες ὄγκου καὶ φ. Plu.2.39d; and, in double sense, of a flute-player, μεῖζον τῆς μητρὸς ἔχων τὸ φ. Hyp.ap.Ath.13.591f; ῥήματα .. ἀποσπῶν γηγενεῖ φυσήματι Ar.*Ra*.825 (lyr.).

IV. μέλανος αἵματος φυσήματα black blood *blown from the nostrils*, of newly slaughtered cattle, E.*IA*1114.

V. *pine-resin*, Gal.13.475, Aët.15.3.

φῡσημάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., *Gloss*.: metaph. of *petty conceit*, Arr.*Epict*.2.16.10.

° **φῦσησις**, εως, ἡ, *blowing upon* or *up*, of coals, Thphr.*HP*5.9.3.

2. *swelling*, of waves, Sch.A.R.1.1167.

φῡσητέον, *one must blow up*, τὸ πῦρ Ar.*Lys*.293 (lyr.).

II. φυσητέος, α, ον, *to be blown up*, *inflated*, ἀσκός Hp.*Art*.77.

φῡσητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *instrument for blowing*, *blowpipe*, or *tube*, φ. ὀστέϊνοι Hdt.4.2, cf. Opp.*H*.4.463.

2. *bellows*, Lxx*Jb*.32.19, Poll.10.147, Gal.2.717.

3. *blow-hole* or *spiracle* of whales, etc., Arist.*HA*566^{b}3; the *funnel* through which the cuttle-fish squirts its ink, ib. 541^{b}17.

II. *one who blows a pipe* or *bellows*, Dsc.5.75 (v.l.), Suid. s.v. ἐξέλιπε.

2. a kind of *whale*, perh. *Biscay whale*, Str.3.2.7.

φῡσητήριον, Dor. **φυσᾱτ-,** τό, *wind-instrument, pipe*, Ar.*Lys*.1242 (pl.); gloss on φυσαλλίδες, Hsch.

II. = *spiramentum*, *Gloss*.

III. a *furnace with bellows*, opp. αὐτοματάρειον, Olymp.Alch.p.91 B.

φῡσητής, οῦ, ὁ, *blower*, ὑέλοιο Man.1.79; *bellows blower*, Dsc.5.75.

φῡσητικός, ή, όν, *causing flatulency flatulent*, Hp.*Mul*.1.75, Arist.*HA*595^{b}6; φ. τῆς κοιλίας Id.*Pr*.908^{b}1.

φῡσητός, ή, όν, *blown, blown out*, ὕελος φυσητή Herod.Med.ap.Orib.5.30.32.

II. φυσητόν, τό, *fan for kindling the fire*, *IG*2^2.1388.77.

φῡσήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, = φυσητήρ, as Adj., ἀσκοί Nonn.*D*.30.70.

φῡσήφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, *puffed up in mind*, Hsch. (but the order of the letters requires φυσίφρων).

φῡσίᾱμα [ῐ], ατος, τό, *breathing hard, blowing*, ῥέγκουσι δ᾽ οὐ πλατοῖσι φυσιάμασιν A.*Eu*.53.

φῡσίασμός, ὁ, *the sound made in expiration*, Arist.*Pr*.904^{a}2.

φῡσιάω, Ep. part. φῡσιόων:—intr., *blow, puff, snort, breath hard, pant*, ἵπποι φυσιόωντες Il.4.227, 16.506; μόχθοις ἀνδροκμῆσι φυσιᾷ σπλάγχνον A.*Eu*.248; φυσιῶν .. ἐκβάλλει ῥοὴν .. φοινίου σταλάγματος S.*Ant*.1238: metaph., μέσφ᾽ ὁ δαίμων οὔρια φυσιάει Cerc.4.49.

2. *hiss*, φυσιόωσα ἔχις Opp.*C*.3.439, cf. 1.262.

3. metaph., *to be puffed up*, Naumach.ap.Stob.4.23.7.

φῡσίγγη, ἡ, = φῦσιγξ II, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.525, Suid.

φῡσιγγιστής, οῦ, ὁ, = Lat. *plagiaula*, *Gloss*. (dub.l.).

φῡσιγγόομαι, Pass., (φῦσιγξ) *to be excited by eating garlic*, prop. of fighting cocks, hence ὀδύναις πεφυσιγγωμένοι *infuriated* by vexations, of the Megarians (who were large growers of garlic), Ar.*Ach*.526.

φῡσίγνᾰθος, ὁ, *Puff-cheek*, name of a frog in Batr.56: hence **φῡσιγνᾰθέω,** = φυσῶ τὰς γνάθους, Tz.*H*.8.tit.201.

φῠσιγνώμων, ον, gen. ονος, = φυσιογνώμων, Theoc.Epigr.11.1.

° **φῦσιγξ**, ιγγος, ἡ, *blister* on the heel caused by a burn, Poll.4.198; (unless erron. for φαῦσιγξ).

II. *stalk of garlic*, Hp.*Fist*.3, Thphr.*HP*7.4.12; or (acc. to Sch.Ar.*Ach*.525) *the outer coat of a clove of garlic*.

2. *a particular kind af garlic*, Diocl.*Fr*.120.

° **φῠσιδρόμος**, ον, (sp. φυσιτρ-), *nature-roaming* (cf. φύσις VII), epith. of a demon, *Suppl.Mag*.49.57 (iii/iv A.D.).

φῠσίζοος, ον, as epith. of earth, prob. *producing* ζέα, αἶα Il.3.243, Od.11.301, Orac.ap.Hdt.1.67; γῆ Il.21.63; but reinterpreted as from ζωή (ζόη), *producing life*, φυσιζόου .. γένος Ζηνός prob. in A.*Supp*.584 (lyr., φυσίζοον cod.M.); φ. ὕδωρ *AP*9.383.12; ἀήρ Tryph.77, etc.

φῠσίζῳος, ον, *producing life*, Διώνυσος *IGRom*.4.360.15 (Pergam., ii A.D.) (elsewh. as f.l. for foreg.).

φῠσίκευμα [ĭ], ατος, τό, *physical explanation*, τῆς ἀστραπῆς Tz.*H*.11.480.

φῠσίκεύομαι, *to be* or *speak like a natural philosopher*, Julian ap.Gal.18(1).255.

φῠσίκιλλος, ὁ, a kind of *bread*, Lacon. word in Ath.4.139a.

φῠσικλείδιον, τό, *a spell to open the* φύσις (i.e. pudendum muliebre), *PMag.Osl*.1.283.

φῠσικός, ή, όν, *natural, produced* or *caused by nature, inborn, native*, once in X., *Mem*.3.9.1, not in Pl., freq. in Arist. (τὰ περὶ γένεσιν φ. Ph.191ᵃ3, al.), and later Prose; opp. διδακτός, X. l.c.; opp. νομικός (conventional), δίκαιον Arist.*EN*1134ᵇ19; ἡ φ. χρῆσις, opp. ἡ παρὰ φύσιν, Ep.Rom.1.26; of style, *natural, simple*, ἀληθὲς καὶ φ. χρῶμα D.H.*Thuc*.42; τὸ φ., opp. τὸ τεχνικόν, ib. 34: φ. υἱός, = ὁ ἐκ πορνείας γεγονώς, opp. γνήσιος, Thom.Mag.p.362 R.; υἱὸς γνήσιος καὶ φ. *PLips*.28.18 (iv A.D.). Adv. -κῶς *by nature, naturally*, κινητόν, κινεῖσθαι, Arist.*Ph*.201ᵃ24, *Cael*.307ᵇ32; ὠχυρωμένη φ. λίμνῃ D.S.20.55; ἀκατασκεύως καὶ φ. Plb.6.4.7, etc.

b. *belonging to the nature* of a plant, *characteristic*, Thphr.*HP*8.4.4, al.

2. *belonging to growth*, *Stoic*.2.205, al.

3. φ. ὀδόντες *milk*-teeth, Nicom.ap.*Theol.Ar*.49.

II. *of* or *concerning the order of external nature, natural, physical*, ἡ φ. ἐπιστήμη Arist.*PA*640ᵃ2; φ. φιλοσοφία ib. 653ᵃ9; ἡ φ. Id.*Metaph*.1026ᵃ6, etc.; opp. μαθηματική, θεολογική, ib. 1064ᵇ2; τὰ φ. ib. 1026ᵃ4; οἱ φ. λόγοι f.l. for οἱ φυσιολόγοι, Id.*EN*1154ᵇ7; φ. προτάσεις, opp. ἠθικαί, λογικαί, Id.*Top*.105ᵇ21; τὸ φ., τὸ ἠθικόν, τὸ λογικόν, the three branches of philosophy, Zeno *Stoic*.1.15, etc., cf. S.E.*P*.2.13; τὰ πρῶτα καὶ -ώτατα the primal *elements* of things, Plu.2.395d.

2. ὁ φ. *an inquirer into nature, natural philosopher*, Arist.*de An*.403ᵃ28, *PA*641ᵃ21, *Metaph*.1005ᵃ34; περὶ πασῶν [τῶν αἰτιῶν] εἰδέναι τοῦ φ. Id.*Ph*.198ᵃ22, cf. *Metaph*.1026ᵃ5: esp. of the Ionic and other pre-Socratic philosophers, Id.*Ph*.184ᵇ17, 187ᵃ12, 205ᵃ5, al.: also ὁ φ., of Epicurus, Phylarch.24 J.; ὁ φυσικώτατος, of Thales, Luc.*Ner*.4.

b. army *surgeon* dub. in *IG*1².950.153.

3. ἡ φ. ἀκρόασις, title of a treatise by Arist.; τὰ φυσικά, a name given to his *physical treatises*, Id.*Ph*.267ᵇ21, Metaph.1042ᵇ8; ἐπιτομὴ φυσικῶν Id.*Pr*.10 tit.

4. Adv. -κῶς *according to the laws of nature*, Id.*Ph*.198ᵃ23; opp. λογικῶς, ib. 204ᵇ10: Comp. -ώτερον εἰπεῖν Id.*GC*335ᵇ25.

III. later, *belonging to occult laws of nature, magical*, φ. φάρμακα *spells* or *amulets*, Alex.Trall.1.15; φυσικοῖς χρῆσθαι *Gp*.2.18.8; φ. θεραπεία ib. 2.42.3; φ. δακτύλιοι Sch.Ar.*Pl*.884. Adv. -κῶς *Gp*.9.1.5.

φύσῐμος [ῠ], ον, *able to produce, productive*, σπέρμα Thphr.*CP*4.4.7, al.; σῖτος ib. 4.16.3.

φῠσιογνωμία, Ion. **-ίη**, ἡ, perh. = φυσιολογία, cited from Hippocrates by [Gal.]19.530.

φῠσιογνωμονέω, *study the features, judge of* a man's *character thereby*, τινα D.25.98: abs., Arist.*APr*.70ᵇ7; φ. ἐκ τῶν γενῶν τῶν ζῴων, κατὰ τὰ ἤθη, Id.*Phgn*.805ᵃ20, ᵇ1, al.:—Pass., *to be inferred from the features*, ib. 806ᵃ25.

φῠσιογνωμονία, ἡ, *the science* or *art of judging a man by his features, physiognomy*, Hp.*Epid*.2.5 tit., Arist.*Phgn*.806ᵃ19.

φῠσιογνωμονικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for physiognomy*, Hp.*Epid*.2.6 tit.; φ. σοφία S.E.*P*.1.85: -κή, ἡ, Philostr.*Gym*.25: -κόν, τό, name of a work by Antisthenes, Ath.14.656f; τὰ φ., title of a treatise ascribed to Aristotle. Adv. -κῶς Eust.838.19.

φῠσιογνωμοσύνη, ἡ, = φυσιογνωμονία, Pall.*in Hp*.2.124 D.

φῠσιογνωμων, ον, gen. ονος, *judging of* a man's *character by* his *features*, Arist.*GA*769ᵇ20, *Phgn*.805ᵃ18, 806ᵃ33, etc.

φῠσιολογέω, *discourse on nature, investigate natural causes and phenomena*, φ. περὶ πάντων Arist.*Metaph*.988ᵇ27, cf. Polystr.p.12 W., D.S.3.62, Plu.2.921d, al.: abs., ὀρθῶς φ. Phld.*Rh*.2.42 S., cf. Plu.2.118d, al., Diog.Oen.3: c. acc., τοὺς ἰχθῦς Philostr.*Gym*.44.

II. *explain from natural principles*, Τιμαῖος φ. τὴν ψυχὴν κινεῖν τὸ σῶμα Arist.*de An*.406ᵇ26:—Pass., Ph.2.506.

φῠσιολογημα, ατος, τό, *scientific proposition*, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.36 U.

φῠσιολογητέον, *one must theorize scientifically*, ibid., S.E.*P*.1.18.

φῠσιολογία, ἡ, *inquiring into natural causes and phenomena*, ἡ φ. ἡ περὶ τῶν φυτῶν Arist.*Sens*.442ᵇ25; generally, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.4 U., 2p.35 U., Metrod.*Herc*.831.8, etc.; φ. καὶ θεολογία, φ. καὶ μαθηματική, D.S.5.40, Str.14.17, cf. Cic.Div.1.41.90, Ph.1.139, Plu.2.420c, etc.; ἡ Ζήνωνος φ., title to work by Cleanthes: pl., Longin.12.5, etc.

φῠσιολογικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for inquiry into nature*, esp. *the nature of man*, Gal.19.351; φ. ἐπιστήμη Hierocl.*in CA*22p.468 M.; Subst., ὁ φ. Ph.1.139.

φῠσιολογος (parox.), ὁ, *one who inquires into natural causes and phenomena*, esp. of the pre-Socratic philosophers, Arist.*Metaph*.986ᵇ14, 990ᵃ3, *de An*.426ᵃ20, *PA*641ᵃ7, al.; φ. μᾶλλον ἢ ποιητήν, of Empedocles, Id.*Po*.1447ᵇ19; ὁ φ., title of play by Sopater, Ath.3.101a; οἱ ἀρχαῖοι φ., title of work by Chrysippus, D.L.7.187; as Adj., παρρησία φ. cj. in Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.29: Sup., ἀνὴρ -ώτατος τῶν παλαιῶν Phld.*Mus*.p.108 K. Adv. -γως M.Ant.10.31.

φῠσιοποιέω, *remould as by a second nature*, Democr.33.

φῠσιόω, (φύσις) *dispose one naturally*, c. inf., Simp.*in Epict*.p.58 D.:—Pass., πεφυσιωμένος, η, ον, *having become a second nature, inveterate*, Arist.*Cat*.9ᵃ2.

φῡσιόω, (φῦσα) *puff up*, 1Ep.Cor.8.1 (for Ep. part. φυσιόων v. φυσιάω):—Pass., πρὸς τὰ θέματα ποφυσιωμένος Phld.*Po*.*Herc*.1676.9, cf. 1Ep.Cor.4.6; ὑπολήψεις πεφ. Phld.*Mus*.p.26 K.

° **φύσις** [ῠ], ἡ, gen. φύσεως, poet. φύσεος prob. (metri gr.) in E.*Tr*.886, cf. Ar.*V*.1282 (lyr.), 1458 (lyr.), Ion. φύσιος: dual φύσει (v.l. φύση) Pl.*R*.410e, (φύω):

I. *origin*, φ. οὐδενός ἐστιν ἁπάντων θνητῶν οὐδὲ .. τελευτή Emp.8.1 (cf. Plu.2.1112a); φ. βούλονται λέγειν γένεσιν τὴν περὶ τὰ πρῶτα Pl.*Lg*.892c; ἡ φ. ἡ λεγομένη ὡς γένεσις ὁδός ἐστιν εἰς φύσιν Arist.*Ph*.193ᵇ12; φ. λέγεται ἡ τῶν φυομένων γένεσις Id.*Metaph*.1014ᵇ16; freq. of persons, *birth*, φύσει νεώτερος S.*OC*1295, cf. *Aj*.1301, etc.; φύσι γεγονότες εὖ Hdt.7.134; φύσει, opp. θέσει (by adoption), D.L.9.25; φύσει Ἀμβρακιώτης, δημοποίητος δὲ Σικυώνιος Ath.4.183d; so ὁ κατὰ φύσιν πατήρ, υἱός, ἀδελφός, Plb.3.9.6, 3.12.3, 11.2.2; also in acc., ἐκ πατρὸς ταὐτοῦ φύσιν S.*El*.325; ἢ φίλων τις ἢ πρὸς αἵματος φύσιν ib. 1125, cf. Isoc.3.42.

2. *growth*, τριχῶν, παιδίου, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.20, 29, cf. 27: pl., γενειάσεις καὶ φύσεις κεράτων Plot.4.3.13.

II. *the natural form* or *constitution* of a person or thing *as the result of growth* (οἷον ἕκαστόν ἐστι τῆς γενέσεως τελεσθείσης, ταύτην φαμὲν τὴν φ. εἶναι ἑκάστου Arist.*Pol*.1252ᵇ33): hence,

1. *nature, constitution*, once in Hom., καί μοι φύσιν αὐτοῦ (sc. τοῦ φαρμάκου) ἔδειξε Od.10.303; φ. τῆς χώρης Hdt.2.5; τῆς Ἀττικῆς X.*Vect*.1.2, cf. *Oec*.16.2, D.18.146, etc.; τῆς τριχός X.*Eq*.5.5; αἵματος, ἀέρος, etc., Arist.*PA*648ᵃ21, *Mete*.340ᵃ36, etc.: pl., φύσεις ἐγγιγνομένας καρπῶν καὶ δένδρων Isoc.7.74; αἱ φ. καὶ δυνάμεις τῶν πολιτειῶν Id.12.134; ἡ τῶν ἀριθμῶν φ. Pl.*R*.525c; ἡ τῶν πάντων φ. X.*Mem*.1.1.11, etc.; ἡ ἰδία τοῦ πράγματος φ. *IG*2².1099.28 (*Epist*. Plotinae).

2. *outward form, appearance*, μέζονας ἢ κατ' ἀνθρώπων φύσιν Hdt.8.38; ἢ νόον ἤτοι φύσιν either in mind or *outward form*, Pi.*N*.6.5; οὐ γὰρ φ. Ὠαριωνείαν ἔλαχεν Id.*I*.4(3).49(67); μορφῆς δ' οὐχ ὁμόστολος φ. A.*Supp*.496; τὸν δὲ Λάϊον φύσιν τίν' εἶχε φράζω S.*OT*740 (read εἷρπε, taking φ. with ἔχων), cf. *Tr*.379; δρακαίνης φ. ἔχουσαν ἀγρίαν prob. in E.*Ba*.1358; τὴν ἐμὴν ἰδὼν φ. Ar.*V*.1071 (troch.), cf. *Nu*.503; τὴν τοῦ σώματος φ. Isoc.9.75.

3. Medic., *constitution, temperament*, Hp.*Aph*.3.2 (pl.), al.; ἡ φ. καὶ ἡ ἕξις Id.*Acut*.43; φ. φύσιος καὶ ἡλικία ἡλικίης διαφέρει Id.*Fract*.7; φύσιες νούσων ἰητροί Id.*Epid*.6.5.1.

b. *natural place* or *position* of a bone or joint, ἀποπηδᾶν ἀπὸ τῆς φ., ἐς τὴν φ. ἄγεσθαι, Id.*Art*.61, 62, al.; ὀστέον μένον ἐν τῇ ἑωυτοῦ φ. Id.*VC*5, al.; φύσιες τῶν ἄρθρων Id.*Nat.Puer*.17.

4. of the mind, one's *nature, character*, ἦθος ἕκαστον, ὅπῃ φ. ἐστὶν ἑκάστῳ Emp.110.5; εὐγενὴς γὰρ ἡ φ. κἀξ εὐγενῶν .. ἡ σή S.*Ph*.874; τὴν αὑτοῦ φ. λιπεῖν, δεῖξαι, ib. 902, 1310; φ. φρενός E.*Med*.103 (anap.); ἡ ἀνθρωπεία φ. Th.1.76; φ. τῆς μορφῆς καὶ τῆς ψυχῆς X.*Cyr*.1.2.2; ὀνόματι μεμπτὸν τὸ νόθον, ἡ φ. δ' ἴση E.*Fr*.168; φ. φιλόσοφος, τυραννική, etc., Pl.*R*.410e, 576a, etc.; δεξιοὶ φύσιν A.*Pr*.489; ἀκμαῖον φύσιν Id.*Pers*.441; τὸ γὰρ ἀποστῆναι χαλεπὸν φύσεος, ἣν ἔχοι τις Ar.*V*.1458 (lyr.), cf. 1282 (lyr.); Σόλων .. ἦν φιλόδημος τὴν φ. Id.*Nu*.1187; ἔνιοι ὄντες ὡς ἀληθῶν τοῦ δήμου τὴν φ. οὐ δημοτικοί εἰσι X.*Ath*.2.19; φύσεως ἰσχύς force *of natural powers*, Th.1.138; φύσεως κακία badness *of natural disposition*, D.20.140; ἀγαθοὶ .. γίγνονται διὰ τριῶν, τὰ τρία δὲ ταῦτά ἐστι φ. ἔθος λόγος Arist.*Pol*.1332a40; χρῶ τῇ φύσει, i.e. give rein to your *natural propensities*, Ar.*Nu*.1078, cf. Isoc.7.38; τῇ φ. χρώμενος Plu.*Cor*.18; θείας κοινωνοὶ φ. 2Ep.Pet.1.4: pl., Isoc.4.113, v.l. in E.*Andr*.956; οἱ ἄριστοι τὰς φ. Pl.*R*.526c, cf. 375b; al.: prov., ἔθος, φασί, δευτέρη φ. Jul.*Mis*.353a.

b. *instinct* in animals, etc., Democr.278; οὐκ ἐπιστήμῃ οὐδὲ τέχνῃ ἀλλὰ φύσει Herm.ap.Stob.1.41.6; ἐν τοῖς ἄλλοις ζῴοις ἡ αἴσθησις τῇ φ. ἥνωται, ἐν δὲ ἀνθρώποις τῇ νοήσει *Corp.Herm*.9.1, cf. 12.1.

5. freq. in periphrases, καὶ γὰρ ἂν πέτρου φύσιν σύ γ' ἀργάνειας, i.e. would'st provoke a stone, S.*OT*335; χθονὸς φ. A.*Ag*.633; esp. in Pl., ἡ τοῦ πτεροῦ φ. *Phdr*.251b; ἡ φ. τῶν σωμάτων *Smp*.186b; ἡ φ. τῆς ἀσθενείας its *natural* weakness, *Phd*.87e; ἡ τοῦμυελοῦ φ. *Ti*.84c; ἡ τοῦ δικαίου φ. *Lg*.862d, al.; ἡ φ., with gen. understood, *Smp*.191a, *Phd*.109e.

III. *the regular order of nature*, τύχη .. ἀβέβαιος, φ. δὲ αὐτάρκης Democr.176; ἐκ τῆς φύσεως *in the course of nature*, ὡς ἐκ τῆς φύσεως τὸν θάνατον ἴσον ἔσχεν *SEG*26.821 (Thrace, *c*.100 B.C.) κατὰ φύσιν Pl.*R*.444d, etc.; τρίχες κατὰ φύσιν πεφυκυῖαι growing *naturally*, Hdt.2.38, cf. Alex.156.7 (troch.); κατὰ φύσιν "νόμος ὁ πάντων βασιλεύς" Pi.*Fr*.169 (cf. Pl.*Grg*.488b); κατὰ φ. ποιεῖν Heraclit.112; opp. παρὰ φύσιν, E.*Ph*.395, Th.6.17, etc.; παρὰ τὴν φ. Anaxipp.1.18; προδότης ἐκ φύσεως a traitor by *nature*, Aeschin.2.165; πρὸ τῆς φ. ἥκειν εἰς θάνατον before the *natural terms*, Plu.*Comp*.*Dem*.*Cic*.5: freq. in dat. φύσει (ἐν φ. Hp.*Aër*.14) *by nature, naturally*, opp. τύχῃ τέχνῃ, Pl.*Lg*.889b, cf. *R*.381b; φύσει τοιοῦτος Ar.*Pl*.275, cf. 279, al.; ὁ ἄνθρωπος φ. πολιτικὸν ζῷόν ἐστι Arist.*Pol*.1253a3; ὁ μὴ αὑτοῦ φ. ἀλλ' ἄλλου ἄνθρωπος ὤν, οὗτος φ. δοῦλός ἐστιν ib. 1254a15; φ. γὰρ οὐδεὶς δοῦλος ἐγενήθη ποτέ Philem.95.2; opp. νόμῳ (by convention), Philol.9, Archelaus ap.D.L.2.16, Pl.*Grg*.482e, cf. *Prt*.337d, etc.; τὰ μὲν τῶν νόμων ὁμολογηθέντα, οὐ φύντ' ἐστίν, τὰ δὲ τῆς φύσεως φύντα, οὐχ ὁμολογηθέντα Antipho Soph.44 *A* i 32 (*Vorsokr*.[5]); ἅπας ὁ τῶν ἀνθρώπων βίος φύσει καὶ νόμοις διοικεῖται D.25.15; τοὺς τῆς φ. οὐκ ἔστι λανθάνειν νόμους Men.*Mon*.492; οὐ σοφίᾳ, ἀλλὰ φύσει τινί Pl.*Ap*.22c; φ. μὴ πεφυκότα τοιαῦτα φωνεῖν S.*Ph*.79, cf. Pl.*Phlb*.14c, etc.; φύσει πάντα πάντες ὁμοίως πεφύκαμεν καὶ βάρβαροι καὶ Ἕλληνες εἶναι Antipho Soph.44 *B* ii 10 (*Vorsokr*.[5]); φύσιν ἔχει c. inf., it is *natural*, κῶς φύσιν ἔχει πολλὰς μυριάδας φονεῦσαι (sc. τὸν Ἡρακλέα); Hdt.2.45, cf. Pl.*R*.473a; οὐκ ἔχει Φύσιν it is contrary to *nature*, ib. 489b; οὔτ' εὔλογον οὔτ' ἔχον ἐστὶ φύσιν D.2.26; τὸ τόλμημα φύσιν οὐκ ἔχει Polem.*Call*.36.

b. ἐν φύσει *in living form*, opp. the state of those not yet born, μὴ μόνον οἱ ἐν φύσει .. ἀλλὰ καὶ οἱ κυοφρούμενοι *Cod.Just*.6.4.4.21, 6.48.1.2.

IV. in Philosophy:

1. *nature as an originating power*, φ. λέγεται .. ὅθεν ἡ κίνησις ἡ πρώτη ἐν ἑκάστῳ τῶν φύσει ὄντων Arist.*Metaph*.1014b16; ὁ δὲ θεὸς καὶ ἡ φ. οὐδὲν μάτην ποιοῦσιν Id.*Cael*.271a33; ἡ δὲ φ. οὐδὲν ἀλόγως οὐδὲ μάτην ποιεῖ ib. 291b13; ἡ μὲν τέχνη ἀρχὴ ἐν ἄλλῳ, ἡ δὲ φ. ἀρχὴ ἐν αὐτῷ Id.*Metaph*.1070a8, cf. *Mete*.381b5, etc.; φ. κρύπτεσθαι φιλεῖ Heraclit.123; ἡ γοητεία τῆς φ. Plot.4.4.44; φ. κοινή, the *principle of growth* in the universe, Cleanth.*Stoic*.1.126; as Stoic t. t., the inner fire which causes preservation and growth in plants and animals, defined as πῦρ τεχνικὸν ὁδῷ βαδίζον εἰς γένεσιν, *Stoic*.1.44, cf. 35, al., S.E.*M*.9.81; *Nature*, personified, χάρις τῇ μακαρίᾳ Φ. Epicur.*Fr*.469; Φ. καὶ Εἱμαρμένη καὶ Ἀνάγκη Phld.*Piet*.12; ἡ κατωφερὴς Φ. *Corp.Herm*.1.14.

2. *elementary substance*, κινδυνεύει ὁ λέγων ταῦτα πῦρ καὶ ὕδωρ καὶ γῆν καὶ ἀέρα πρῶτα ἡγεῖσθαι τῶν πάντων εἶναι καὶ τὴν φ. ὀνομάζειν αὐτὰ ταῦτα Pl.*Lg*.891c, cf. Arist.*Fr*.52 (defined as τὴν πρώτην οὐσίαν .. ὑποβεβλημένην ἅπασι τοῖς γεννητοῖς καὶ φθαρτοῖς σώμασι Gal.15.3); τῶν φύσει ὄντων τὰ στοιχεῖά φασιν εἶναι φύσιν Id.*Metaph*.1014b33: pl., Epicur.*Ep*.1p.6 U., al.; ἄτομοι φ. *aloms*, Democr.ap.Diog.Oen.5, Epicur.*Ep*.1p.7 U.; ἄφθαρτοι φ. Phld.*Piet*.83.

3. concrete, the *creation, 'Nature'*, ἀθανάτου .. φύσεως κόσμον ἀγήρων E.*Fr*.910 (anap.); περὶ φύσεώςτεκαὶ τῶν μετεώρων ἀστρονομικὰ ἄττα διερωτᾶν Pl.*Prt*.315c; περὶ φύσεως, title of works by Xenophanes, Heraclitus, Gorgias, Epicurus, etc.; [σοφία] ἣν δὴ καλοῦσι περὶ φύσεως ἱστορίαν Pl.*Phd*.96a; περὶ φ. ἀφοριζόμενοι διεχώριζον ζῴων τε βίον δένδρων τε φύσιν λαχάνων τε γένη Epicr.11.13 (anap.); so later, ἡ φ. τὸ ὑπὸ ψυχῆς τῆς πάσης ταχθέν Plot.2.2.1; τὰ στοιχεῖα τῆς φ. *Corp.Herm*.1.8; αἱ δύο φ., i.e. heaven and earth, light and darkness, etc., *PMag.Leid.W*.6.42.

4. Pythag. name for *two*, *Theol.Ar*.12.

V. as a concrete term, *creature*, freq. in collect. sense, θνητὴ φ. man*kind*, S.*Fr*.590 (anap.), cf. *OT*869 (lyr.); πόντου εἰναλία φ. the *creatures* of the sea, Id.*Ant*.345 (lyr.); ὃ πᾶσα φ. διώκειν πέφυκε Pl.*R*.359c, cf. *Plt*.272c; ἡ τῶν θηλειῶν φ. woman-*kind* (opp. τὸ ἄρρεν φῦλον) X.*Lac*.3.4: also in pl., S.*OT*674, Pl.*R*.588c, *Plt*.306e, X.*Oec*.13.9; in contemptuous sense, αἱ τοιαῦται φ. such *creatures* as these, Isoc.4.113, cf. 20.11, Aeschin.1.191.

b. of plants or material *substances*, φ. εὐώδεις καρποφοροῦσαι D.S.2.49; ὑγράν τινα φ. καπνὸν ἀποδιδοῦσαν *Corp.Herm*.1.4.

VI. *kind, sort, species*, ταύτην .. ἔχειν βιοτῆς .. φύσιν S.*Ph*.165 (anap.); ἐκλέγονται ἐκ τούτων χρημάτων μίαν φ. τὴν τῶν λευκῶν Pl.*R*.429d; φ. [ἀλωπεκίδων] *species*, X.*Cyn*.3.1; *natural group* or *class* of plants, Thphr.*HP*6.1.1 (pl.).

VII. *sex*, θῆλυς φῦσα (prob. for οὖσα) κοὐκ ἀνδρὸς φύσιν S.*Tr*.1062, cf. *OC*445, Th.2.45, Pl.*Lg*.770d, 944d: hence,

2. *the characteristic of sex*, = αἰδοῖον, *Tab.Defix*.89*a*6 (iv B.C.), Nic.*Fr*.107, D.S.32.10, S.E.*M*.1.150, etc.: esp. of the female organ, Hp.*Mul*.2.143, Ant.Lib.41, Artem.5.63, *PMag.Osl*.1.83, 324, Horap.1.11: pl., τῶν δύοφ., of the vagina and anus, Sch.Ar.*Lys*.92, cf. *PMag.Par*.1.318.

✪ **φῠσίσοφος**, ον, *wise by nature*, μέλισσα Rh.3.530.

⚬ **φῠσιτρόμος**, v. φυσιδρ-.

φῠσίωμα, ατος, τό, *natural tendency, bent*, Hipparch.ap.Stob.4.44.81 (pl.).

φῠσίωσις, εως, ἡ, *natural tendency, character*, [νούσων] Aret.*CD*1.1; φ. καὶ ζωή Porph.*Abst*.1.29.

φῡσίωσις, εως, ἡ, *inflation*, [Gal.]14.386 (pl.): metaph., *being puffed up, pride*, 2Ep.Cor.12.20 (pl.).

φύσκη, ἡ, (φυσάω) *the large intestine*, esp. as *stuffed with pudding, sausage, black-pudding*, gen. φύσκης Ar.*Eq*.364, Pherecr.45; pl. φύσκαι Cratin.164 (troch.); nom. sg. φύσκη Eub.63.6 (anap.), Dor. φύσκα prob. a nickname, 'pot-belly', Sophr.23; acc. φύσκην Philem.60.2.

II. *blister* or *weal on the hand*, Sch.Ar.*V*.1114 (nom. φύσκα).

III. *gall-bag* on a plant, Dsc.*Alex*.22.

φυσκία, *botellus* (written *botellius*), *Gloss*. (s.v.l.).

φύσκιον, τό, Dim. of φύσκη I, *Gloss*.

φύσκος, ὁ, = *botellus*, *Gloss*.

⚬ **φύσκων** or **φυσκών,** ῶνος, ὁ, *pot-belly*, nickname given to Pittacus, Alc.429 L.-P.; written φύσγων id.129.21 L.-P.; freq. of Ptolemy VII, J.*AJ*12.4.11, etc.

2. *a throw of the dice*, Poll.7.205.

φῡσόβαθρον, τό, (φῦσα) *frame* or *stand for bellows*, Suid.

φῡσοειδής, ές, *like a bladder, bladder-shaped*, ᾠά Sch.Nic.*Al*.293.

φῡσόομαι, Pass., *to be swollen*, f.l. in Dsc.4.68.

φύσσα, -αλλίς, -αλός, -ητήρ, etc., incorrect forms for φῦσα, etc.

⚬ **φυστή** (sc. μᾶζα), ἡ, Att. name for a cake made of coarse meal and wine, Chionid.7, *AP*7.736 (Leon.Tarent.), Telesp.4.12 H., in full, φ. μᾶζα Ar.*V*.610 (anap.), Harmod.1, cf. Ath.3.114f (accented φυστῆ by Moer.p.384 P.: heterocl. pl. φύστα, τά, *EM*803.1).

φύστις, f.l.in A.*Pers*.926 (anap., leg. πάνυ ταρφύς τις, for πάνυ γὰρ φύστις).

φυσώ, οῦς, ἡ, *Growth*, personified, Emp.123.

φῡσώδης, ες, (φῦσα) *full of wind, windy*, τὸ φ. Pl.*Cra*.427a: metaph., *bombastic*, Longin.28.1.

2. *flatulent, causing flatulency*, Hp.*Acut*.50, Arist.*HA*522b32, 588a7, Sor.2.85; φ. νοσήματα Arist.*HA*605a23.

φῠτᾰγωγέω, *raise a plant*, in Pass., *EM*686.30.

⚬ **φῠτᾰλιά** [ῡ metri gr. in Ep.], -ιᾶς, Ion. **-ιή,** ιῆς, ἡ, (φυτόν) *planted place*, esp. *orchard* or *vineyard*, opp. corn-land, Il.6.195, 12.314, 20.185, *Inscr.Cret*.4.43 *Ba* 2 (v B.C.) *IG*11(2).161 *A* 14 (Delos, iii B.C.), Jul.*Or*.3.125a, *AP*6.44 (Leon.Tarent.).

II. *plant*, ἡ ἰδία φ. (of Athena, i.e. olive) Call.*Lav.Pall*.26; φ. καλάμου *AP*6.44, 7, 714; Myc. *pu-ta-ri-ja*.

III. *planting-time*, i.e. the latter part of winter, Hp.*Hebd*.4, Gal.17(1).18.

2. *planting*, φ. καρποῖο A.R.2.1003.

φῠτᾰλίζω, = φυτεύω, Hsch.

φῠτάλιος [ᾰ], ον, = sq., θεοί Poll.1.24; of Poseidon, Corn.*ND*22; Ζεύς Orph.*H*.15.9. [ῡ metri gr.]

φῠτάλμιος, ον also α, ον Lyc.341: (φύω):—*producing, nourishing, fostering*, epith. of gods, as of Poseidon, *Clara Rhodos* 6/7.386 (Camirus, iii/ii B.C.), Plu.2.158e, $IG2^2$.5051, 12(1).905 (Rhodes), etc.; of Zeus, Hsch., cf. *IG*12(5).13 (Ios); of parents, φυτάλμιοι γέροντες A.*Ag*.327; μητρὶ καὶ φ. πατρί S.*Fr*.788; λέκτρα φ. *the marriage* bed, E.*Rh*.920; φ. χθών Lyc. l.c.: τὸ φ. *productive power*, Plu.2.994b.

II. *by birth*, ἀλαῶν ὀμμάτων ἆρα καὶ ἦσθα φυτάλμιος*;* didst thou *bring* blind eyes with thee *to life?* S.*OC*151 (lyr.). (φυτάλμιος is said by *EM*803.4. to be formed by metath. from φυτάλιμος, which is prob. coined ad loc.)

φῠτᾰρίδιον, τό, Dim. of sq., dub. in *Gloss*.

φῠτάριον, τό, Dim. of φυτόν, Ar.Byz.*Epit*.90.19, Ath.5.210c, Sch.Ar.*Av*.663, etc.

φῠτάς, άδος, ἡ, *plant*, φ. νέα Plu.2.411d.

φῠτεία, ἡ, *planting*, X.*Oec*.7.20, 19.1, *PSI*4.433.5 (iii B.C.), etc.: pl., X.*Oec*.19.12, Thphr.*HP*2.5.1.

2. *generation, production*, Pl.*Thg*.121c.

II. *growth, habit of a plant*, Thphr.*HP*3.8.4.

III. *plantation* or simply *a plant*, Moschioap.Ath.5.207d, Ev.Matt.15.13, *OGI*606.7 (Abila, i A.D.).

φῠτειρον, τό, = *panucla*, *Gloss*.

φῠτευμα, ατος, τό, *that which is planted, plant*, Pi.*O*.3.18, Pl.*Lg*.761b: metaph., A.*Fr*.99.10, S.*OC*698 (lyr.), cf. Poll.3.12.

II. *Montpellier rocket*, *Reseda Phyteuma*, Dsc.4.128, Plin.*HN*27.125.

φῠτεύσιμος, ον, *fit for planting* or *for rearing trees*, D.S.1.36.

⚬ **φῠτευσις**, εως, ἡ, *planting*, γῆς Arist.*Mu*.399b17 (pl.), cf. Hp.*Hebd*.4, *PHal*.1.81 (iii B.C.), *Gp*.5.6.2, al. φιτεύσιος δαφνέων *SEG*24.277.A29 (Epid., iv B.C.).

φῠτευτέον, *one must plant*, ib. 3.3.2: neut. pl. φυτευτέα Poll.1.226.

φῠτευτήριον, τὸ, *layer*, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.23, X.*Oec*.19.13, Thphr.*HP*2.2.4.

II. *nursery* or *plantation*, $IG1^2$.94.33, $IG2^2$.2493, D.55.15 (all pl.).

φῠτευτής, οῦ, ὁ, = *pastinator*, *Gloss*.

φῠτευτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for planting*, ή-κή Poll.7.140; τὰ -κά Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11.

φῠτευτός, ή, όν, *planted*, πᾶν τὸ φ. Pl.*R*.510a.

⚬ **φῠτεύω**, Od.5.340, etc., Ep. inf. φυτευέμεν Hes.*Op*.812; fut. εύσω X.*Oec*.19.13; aor. ἐφύτευσα Il.6.419, etc.: pf. πεφύτευκα, 3 pl. πεφύτευκαν LXXEz.19.13:—Med., fut. -εύσομαι Pi.*P*.4.15: aor. -ευσάμην X.*Mem*.1.1.8:—Pass., fut. -ευθήσομαι *Gp*.5.19.1: aor. ἐφυτεύθην X.*An*.5.3.12, poet. 3 pl. φύτευθεν Pi.*P*.4.69: pf. πεθύτευμαι Hdt.2.138, etc.: (φυτόν).

I. acc. *of the thing planted, plant* trees, esp. fruit-trees, οὔτε φυτεύουσιν χερσὶν φυτὸν οὔτ' ἀρόωσιν Od.9.108; δένδρεα φ. 18.359, cf. Alc.44, etc.; ἄλσος πεφυτευμένον Hdt. l.c.; συκᾶς Ar.*Fr*.108 (troch.); ὄρχους, ἀμπέλους, X.*Oec*.20.3, 4; joined with σπείρω, ib. 11.16, *Mem*.2.1.13, Pl.*Phdr*.276e; φυτείαν Ev.Matt.15.13; ἀρώμεναι ἠδὲ φ. Hes.*Op*.22; φ. ἐν γῇ X.*Oec*.19.2; ἐν ἀφόρῳ ib. 20.3; εἰς γῆν Plu.2.986f; φ. ἀπὸ κορύνης *Gp*.10.8.1:—Med., *plant for oneself*, Pi.*P*.4.15, Luc.*Cat*.20:—Pass., δένδρα πεφυτευμένα, opp. to those of spontaneous growth, D.55.13.

2. metaph., *beget, engender*, Hes.*Op*.812, *Sc*.29, Hdt.4.145, Pi.*N*.7.84, etc.; φυτεύων παῖδας E.*Alc*.662, cf. *Or*.11, Ar.*V*.1133, Pl.*Cri*.50d; ὁ φυτεύσας πατήρ S.*OT*793, 1514, E.*IA*1177 (s.v.l.); ὁ φυτεύσας alone, the *father*, S.*Ph*.904, *Tr*.1244; ὁ φ. αὐτόν E.*Andr*.49, etc.: opp. ἡ τεκοῦσα, Lys.11.4 (rarely of the mother, σὲ .. φύτευσεν Αἴθρα Ποσειδᾶνι B.16.59); οἱ φυτεύσαντες the *parents*, S.*OT*1007, *OC*1377; τοὺς τεκόντας καὶ φυτ. Id.*Fr*.64, cf. E.*Supp*.1092: metaph., ὕβρις φυτεύει τύραννον S.*OT*873 (lyr.); Μούσας λέγουσι Ἁρμονίαν φυτεῦσαι E.*Med*.832 (lyr.):—Pass., *to be begotten, spring* from parents, κείνων Pi.*P*.4.144; ἐκ Κρόνου Pi.*P*.4.144; ἐκ Κρόνου Id.*N*.5.7; τοῦ κακοῦ πότμου φυτευθείς S.*OC*1324.

3. generally, *produce, bring about, cause*, mostly of evils, ὅτι τοι κακὰ πολλὰ φυτεύει Od.5.340; πρὶν ἡμῖν πῆμα φυτεῦσαι 4.668 (v.l.); φόνον καὶ κῆρα φ. 2.165, 17.82; once in Il., κακὸν μέγα πᾶσι φ. 15.134; φύτευέ οἱ θάνατον Pi.*N*.4.59; φ. πῆμα S.*Aj*.953; also in good sense, φ. γάμον, δόξαν, Pi.*P*.9.111, *I*.6(5).12; Μίνωϊ τιμάν B.16.68; καδέων ἀνάπαυσιν Id.18.35:—Pass., σὺν θεῷ φυτευθείς ὄλβος Pi.*N*.8.17.

4. *implant*, ταύτην (sc. ψυχὴν) μὴ φυτεῦσαι εἰς μηδεμίαν θήρειον φύσιν Pl.*Phdr*.248d.

5. *set up*, ἄγαλμα ἐν τῷ οἴκῳ Iamb.*VP*18.84.

II. less freq. c. acc. *of the ground planted, plant with fruit-trees*, φ. γῆν Th.1.2; χωρίον φ. καὶ γεωργεῖν Is.9.28: abs., Eup.13, Philem.116:—Med., ἀγρόν φ.X.*Mem*.1.1.8:—Pass., γῆ πεφυτευμένη Hdt.4.127, cf. X.*HG*3.2.10; opp. ψιλή, Eup.230, D.20.115; τὰ πεφυτευμένα *PHal*.1.102 (iii B.C.), etc.; γεωργία καὶ ψιλὴ καὶ πεφ. Arist.*Pol*.1259^{a}2.

φῠτηκομέω, *take care of plants, garden*, Opp.*C*.1.122, Lib.*Decl*.40.67.

2. *produce plants* (i.e. vines), Opp.*C*.4.254.

φῠτηκομία, ἡ, *car of vines*, in pl., Id.*H*.1.309, *C*.4.331, Nonn.*D*.47.72.

✪ **φῠτηκομος** (parox.), ὁ, *gardener, vine-dresser*, Lib.*Decl*.40.72; also as adj., *causing plants to grow*, μαρμαρυγὴν πέμπουσα φυτηκόμον Nonn.*D*.7.303.

✪ **φῠτήκομος**, ον, *covered with vegetation*, φ.· σύνδενδρος τόπος Hsch.

φῠτιαῖος, α, ον, *of plants*, ὅρχοι *IG*2^{2}.2493.27 (iv B.C.).

φῠτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *belonging to plants*, τὸ φ. the *vegetative principle*, Arist.*EN*1102^{b}29; φ. ζωή Porph.*Gaur*.3.2; περὶ φ. αἰτιῶν, title of reatise by Thphr. Adv. -κῶς, ζῆν Porph.*Gaur*.1.1.

II. φ. ζῷον, = ζωόφυτον, Arist.*PA*681^{a}33.

φύτιος [ῠ], ον also α, ον, (φύω) *generative*, epith. of Ἥλιος, Ζεύς, Hsch.; of Leto at Phaestus, Ant.Lib.17: hence as pr. n., Hecat.15 J.

φύτλη, ἡ, poet. word, *stock, generation, race*, Pi.*O*.9.55, *P*.9.33, Orph.*A*.430, Besant.*Ara*9.

II. late word for φύσις, *AP*7.744 (D.L.).

✪ **φύτλον** [ῠ], τό, *plant*, orac. in *TAM*4(1).92, (Nicomedia).

φῠτοβᾰσίλειον [ῐ], τό, = ζῳόνυχον (= κῆμος), Ps.-Dsc.4.133.

φῠτοειδῶς, Adv. *after the fashion of plants*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.43.

✪ **φῠτοεργείη**, ἡ, *cultivation of plants*, Gr.Naz.*Carm*.1.2.1.257 (*PG*37.542a), cf. φυτουργία.

✪ **φῠτοεργός**, όν, poet. for φυτουργός, D.P.997, *AP*9.4 (Cyllen.) Nonn.*D*.47.58, al.

φῠτοκομέω, = φυτηκομέω, Eust.1616.31.

φῠτοκομια, ἡ, = φυτηκομία, *Gp.Prooem*.7.

✪ **φῠτόν**, τό, (φύω) *plant* (opp. ζῷον, Diog.Apoll.2, Pl.*Phd*.70d, *R*.532b, *Lg*.889c), esp. *garden plant* or *tree*, φυτῶν ὄρχατοι Il.14.123; τὸν μὲν ἐγὼ θρέψασα φυτὸν ὣς γουνῷ ἀλωῆς 18.57, cf. Hes.*Op*.571, Pi.*P*.9.58 (pl.), A.*Eu*.940 (lyr., pl.), E.*Heracl*.281 (pl.), etc.; φυτὰ ἀκροδρύων D.53.15; ἀμπέλων Thphr.*CP*1.12.9; φ. ἔγγεια Pl.*R*.546a; τὰ ἐκ γῆς φ. Id.*Ti*.60a: prov., αὐτίκα καὶ φυτὰ δῆλα ἃ μέλλει κάρπιμ᾽ ἔσεσθαι Lib.*Ep*.32.3.

b. *stem of wood*, μονόδροπον φυτόν Pi.*P*.5.42.

2. *sucker, slip*, Arist.*Mir*.834^{a}16.

3. = κυνόγλωσσον, Ps.-Dsc.4.127.

II. generally, *creature*, A.*Supp*.281, etc.; γυναῖκες .. ἀθλιώτατον φ. (collective) most miserable *creatures*, E.*Med*.231; εἶτ᾽ οὐ περίεργόν ἐστιν ἄνθρωπος φ.; Alex.141.1; κακὸν φ. πέφυκεν .. γυνή Men.*Mon*.304; also in Pl., ἐμὲ καὶ σὲ καὶ τἆλλα φ. *Sph*.233e; σωμάτων καὶ τῶν ἄλλων φ. Id.*R*.401a.

2. *offspring*, Χαρίτων φυτόν Theoc.28.7; φυτὸν οὐράνιον *plant* rooted in the sky, i.e. man, Pl.*Ti*.90a, cf. *AP*10.45 (Pall.(?)).

3. exceptionally, of iron, κακὸν φ. Call. in *PSI*9.1092.49; Myc. *pu-ta* (pl.).

φῠτόομαι, Pass., *grow into a vegetative creature*, opp. βρεφοῦσθαι, *Theol.Ar*.6.

✪ **φῠτός**, ή, όν, *naturally-formed*, πυάλους δύω, μίαν μὲν φοιτήν (sic) *TAM*4(1).276.8 (iii/iv A.D.).

II. *fruitful*, πεδίον LXXEz.17.5.

φῠτοσκᾰφία, poet. **-ίη,** ἡ, *gardening*, *APl*.4.202.

φῠτοσκάφος [ᾰ], ον, *digging round plants*, φ. ἀνήρ *gardener*, Theoc.24.138, cf. 25.27, A.R.1.1172, *AP*6.102 (Phil.).

II. proparox. **φυτόσκᾰφος,** *dug* or *prepared for plants*, γῆ *EM*803.13.

✪ **φῠτοσπορία**, ἡ, *planting of trees*, esp. *of vines*, Man.4.433.

2. *genertion of offspring*, *IHadr*.166 (Rom.imp.).

✪ **φῠτοσπορος** (parox.), ον, *planting*: *generative*, ἀλκή Orph.*Fr*.274: metaph., *begetting*, ὁ φ. *father*, S.*Tr*.359; *SEG*23.220 (Messene, i A.D.) φυτοσπόροι, οἱ, *ancestors*, hence metaph., *predecessors*, Vett.Val.239.10: c. gen., γένους φ. Ar.Byz.Arg.S.*OT*

φῠτοτροφέομαι, Pass., *to be trained*, of vines, Diotog.ap.Stob.4.1.96.

φῠτοτροφία, ἡ, *rearing of plants* or *trees, gardening*, *Gp*.9.5.11.

φῠτοτροφος (parox.), ον, *rearing plants* or *trees*, A.R.3.1403; γῆ *Gp*.5.12.4.

φῠτουργεῖον, τό, *nursery-garden*, D.S.2.10, 13; vulg., φυτούργιον, as in *Gloss*.

φῠτουργέω, *do gardener's work*, Luc.*Bis Acc*.1.

φῠτουργημα, ατος, τό, *care of plants, planting*, Poll.7.140.

✪ **φῠτουργία**, ἡ, *cultivation of plants, gardening*, Thphr.*CP*3.7.5, D.S.20.8 (pl.), Str.11.5.1 *PKöln*144.29 (152 B.C.).

2. *plantation*, Id.3.2.3 (pl.) see also φυτοεργείη.

φῠτουργικός, ή, όν, *skilled in gardening*: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη), = φυτουργία, *gardening*, Poll.7.140. Adv. -κῶς ib. 141.

φῠτουργός, όν, *tending plants* or *trees*, φ. δένδρων Secund.*Sent*.16: as Subst., *planter, gardener*, φ. ἱεροὶ Ἀπόλλωνος *SIG*22 (*Epist*.Darei), cf. *APl*.4.255, Plu.2.2b.

II. metaph., *begetting, generating*, πατὴρ φ. A.*Supp*.592 (lyr.); τοῦ φ. πατρός S.*OT*1482; ὁ φ. (without πατήρ) E.*Tr*.481; φυτουργὸς Θέτιδος Id.*IA*949; in later Prose, πατέρα καὶ φ. Jul.*Or*.2.83a.

2. *creator, author*, Pl.*R*.597d.

φῠτούριον, τό, = *seminarium*, *Gloss*.; cf. φυτώριον.

φῠτοφόρος, ον, *bearing plants*, γῆ Eust.636.17.

φῠτοφύλαξ [ῠ], ἄκος, ὁ, *keeper of plants*, *PRein*.54.5 (iii/iv A.D.).

φύτρα, ἡ, = φύτλη, φύσις, Hsch.

φῠτώδης, ες, *like a plant* Erot. s.v. ἐκχλοιούμενα (ἐγχ- codd.).

φῠτών, ῶνος, ὁ, *place planted*, esp. *vineyard*, Hdn.*Epim*.146.

φῠτώνῠμος, ον, *named from a plant* or *tree*, *AP*14.34, Ach.Tat.2.14.

φῠτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *father*, Sch. rec A.*Pr*.233, Hsch.; cj. Dind. for τὸν φύσαντ in S.*Tr*.1032 (hex.).

φῠτώριον, τό, *nursery*, *Gp*.5.3.1, al.; cf. φυτούριον.

° **φύω**, Il.6.148, etc.; Aeol. **φυίω** fort. leg. in Alc.97: impf. ἔφυον, Ep.3 sg. φύεν Il.14.347: fut. φύσω [ῡ] 1.235, S.*OT*438: aor. ἔφῡσα Od.10.393, etc.:—Pass. and Med., 9.109, Pi.*O*.4.28, etc.: fut. φύσομαι A.*Pr*.871, Hp.*Mochl*.42, Pl.*Lg*.831a, etc.: similar in sense are the intr. tenses, pf. πέφῡκα Od.7.114, etc., Ep.3 pl. πεφύᾱσι Il.4.484, Od.7.128; 3 sg. subj. πεφύῃ (ἐμ-) Thgn.396; Ep. part. fem. πεφυυῖα (ἐμ-) Il.1.513, acc. pl. πεφυῶτας Od.5.477; Dor. inf. πεφύκειν Epich.173.3: plpf. ἐπεφύκειν X.*Cyr*.5.1.9, Pl.*Ti*.69e; Ep. πεφύκειν Il.4.109; Ep.3 pl. ἐπέφῡκον Hes.*Th*.152, *Op*.149: aor. 2 ἔφῡν (as if from φῦμι) Od.10.397, etc.: Ep.3 sg. φῦ Il.6.253, etc., 3 pl. ἔφυν (for ἔφῡσαν, which is also 3 pl. of aor. 1) Od.5.481, etc.; subj. φύω or φυῶ E.*Fr*.377.2, Pl.*R*.415c, 597c, Hp.*Carn*.12; 3 sg. opt. φύη Theoc.15.94, (συμ-) Sor.2.89; inf. φῦναι, Ep. φύμεναι Theoc.25.39, φῦν Parm.8.10; part. φύς Od.18.410, etc., Boeot. fem. φοῦσα Corinn.21: ἔφυσεν, = ἔφυ, dub. in *IG*14.2126.5 (Rome); conversely ἔφυ, = ἔφυσεν, ib. 3.1350, *Sammelb*.5883 (Cyrene): later, fut. φυήσω LXXIs.37.31, Pass. φυήσομαι *Gp*.2.37.1, Them.*Or*.21.248c (in Luc.*J.Tr*.19 ἀναφύσεσθαι is restored): aor. 2 Pass. ἐφύην J.*AJ*18.1.1, prob. in *BSA*28.124 (Didyma), (ἀν-) Thphr.*HP*4.16.2; inf. φυῆναι Dsc.2.6, (ἀνα-) D.S.1.7; part. φυείς Hp.*Nat.Puer*.22, *Trag.Adesp*.529, *PTeb*.787.30 (ii B.C.), Ev.Luc.8.6: aor. 1 Pass. συμ-φυθείς Gal.7.725. [Generally ῠ before a vowel, Ep., Trag. (A.*Th*.535, S.*Fr*.910.2) etc., ῡ before a consonant; but φῡ́ει *Trag.Adesp*.454.2, φῡ́εται S.*Fr*.88.4, *Trag.Adesp*.543 (= Men.565); φῡ́ομεν Ar.*Av*.106; ἐφῡ́ετο prob. in Ar.*Fr*.680, cf. Nic.*Al*.14, D.P.941, 1013; even in thesi, προσφῡ́ονται Nic.*Al*.506, φῡ́ουσιν D.P.1031; also in compds.]

A. trans. in pres., fut., and aor. 1 Act.:—*bring forth, produce, put forth*, φύλλα .. ὕλη τηλεθόωσα φύει Il.6.148; τοῖσι δ' ὑπὸ χθὼν δῖα φύεν νεοθηλέα ποίην 14.347, cf. 1.235, Od.7.119, etc.; ἄμπελον φύει βροτοῖς E.*Ba*.651; so τρίχες .. ἃς πρὶν ἔφυσεν φάρμακον *made* the hair *grow*, Od.10.393, cf. A.*Th*.535; φ. χεῖρε, πόδε, ὀφθαλμὰ ἀνθρώποις X.*Mem*.2.3.19; of a country, καρπόν τε θωμαστὸν φύειν καὶ ἄνδρας ἀγαθούς Hdt.9.122; ὅσα γῆ φύει Pl.*R*.621a, cf. Anaxag.4.

2. *beget, engender*, E.*Ph*.869, etc.; Ἄτλας .. θεῶν μιᾶς ἔφυσε Μαῖαν E.*Ion*3, cf. *Trag.Adesp*.454.2; so of God *creating* man, Antipho 4.1.2, cf. Plu.2.1065c; ὁ φύσας the *begetter, father* (opp. ὁ φύς the *son*, v. infr. B. I. 2), S.*OT*1019, Ar.*V*.1472 (lyr.); ὁ φ. πατήρ E.*Hel*.87; ὁ φ. χἠ τεκοῦσα Id.*Alc*.290; τὴν τεκοῦσαν ἢ τὸν φύσαντα Lys.10.8; of both parents, γονεῦσι οἵ σ' ἔφυσαν S.*OT*436; οἱ φύσαντες E.*Ph*.34, cf. *Fr*.403.2; φ. τε καὶ γεννᾶν Pl.*Plt*.274a; ὦ γάμοι γάμοι, ἐφύσαθ' ἡμᾶς S.*OT*1404; ἥδ' ἡμέρα φύσει σε *will bring to light* thy *birth*, ib. 438; χρόνος φύει τ' ἄδηλα καὶ φανέντα κρύπτεται Id.*Aj*.647.

3. of individuals in reference to the growth of parts of themselves, φ. πώγωνα, γλῶσσαν, κέρεα, *grow* or *get* a beard, etc., Hdt.8.104, 2.68, 4.29; φ. πτερά Ar.*Av*.106, Pl.*Phdr*.251c; σάρκα Id.*Ti*.74e; φ. τρίχας, πόδας καὶ πτερά, etc., Arist.*HA*518[a]33, 554[a]29, etc.: for the joke in φύειν φράτερας, v. φράτηρ.

4. metaph., φρένας φῦσαι *get* understanding, S.*OC*804, *El*.1463 (but also θεοὶ φύουσιν ἀνθρώποις φρένας Id.*Ant*.683): prov., ἁλιεὺς πληγεὶς νοῦν φύσει 'once bit, twice shy', Sch.Pl.*Smp*.222b; γέροντα τὸν νοῦν σάρκα δ' ἡβῶσαν φύει A.*Th*.622; δόξαν φῦσαι *get* glory or *to form* a high opinion of oneself, Hdt.5.91; θεὸς .. αἰτίαν φύει βροτοῖς A.*Niob*.in *PSI*11.1208.15; αὑτῷ πόνους φῦσαι S.*Ant*.647.

II. in pres. seemingly intr., *put forth shoots*, εἰς ἔτος ἄλλο φύοντι Mosch.3.101; δρύες .. φύοντι Theoc.7.75, cf. 4.24: so ἀνδρῶν γενεὴ ἡ μὲν φύει ἡ δ' ἀπολήγει one generation *is putting forth scions*, the other is ceasing to do so, Il.6.149; ἐν στήθεσι φύει (fort. φυίει) *grows up, appears*, Alc.97; ῥίζα ἄνω φύουσα ἐν χολῇ LXXDe.29.18.

B. Pass., with intr. tenses of Act., aor. 2, pf. and plpf., *grow, wax, spring up* or *forth*, esp. of the vegetable world, θάμνος ἔφυ ἐλαίης Od.23.190, cf. 5.481; πρασιαὶ παντοῖαι πεφύασιν 7.128; τά γ' ἄσπαρτα φύονται 9.109, cf. Il.4.483, 14.288, 21.352; φύεται αὐτόματα ῥόδα Hdt.8.138, cf. 1.193; ὑπὸ φηγῷ πεφυκυίῃ *growing there*, Id.2.56; πεφυκότα δένδρα trees *growing there*, X.*Cyr*.4.3.5; τὰ φυόμενα καὶ τὰ γιγνόμενα Pl.*Cra*.410d, cf. *Phd*.110d, *Plt*.272a; τοῦ κέρα ἐκ κεφαλῆς ἑκκαιδεκάδωρα πεφύκει from his head *grew* horns sixteen palms long, Il.4.109, cf. Hdt.1.108, 3.133; φύονται πολιαί Pi.*O*.4.28; κεφαλαὶ πεφυκυῖαι θριξί *grown with* hair, D.S.2.50 (s.v.l.); πέφυκε λίθος ἐν αὐτῇ *is produced*, X.*Vect*.1.4: metaph., νόσημα ἐν ὀλιγαρχίᾳ φυόμενον, φυομένη πόλις, Pl.*R*.564b, *Lg*.757d; ὁ σπέρμα παρασχὼν οὗτος τῶν φύντων αἴτιος [κακῶν] *of the things produced*, D.18.159; also κατὰ πάντων ἐφύετο *waxed great by* or *upon* their depression, ib. 19.—In this sense aor. 2 is rare (v. supr.), exc. in phrases such as ἔν τ' ἄρα οἱ φῦ χειρί (v. ἐμφύω), Od.2.302.

2. of persons, *to be begotten* or *born*, most freq. in aor. 2 and pf., ὁ λωφήσων οὐ πέφυκέ πω A.*Pr*.27; τίς ἂν εὔξαιτο βροτὸς ὢν ἀσινεῖ δαίμονι φῦναι*;* Id.*Ag*.1342 (anap.); μὴ φῦναι τὸν ἅπαντα νικᾷ λόγον not *to be born* is best, S.*OC*1224 (lyr.); γονῇ πεφυκὼς .. γεραιτέρᾳ ib. 1294; οὐχ ὑπὸ θυσιῶν οὐδ' ὑπὸ εὐχῶν φύς Pl.*R*.461a; φύς τε καὶ τραφείς ib. 396c; μήπω φῦναι μηδὲ γενέσθαι X.*Cyr*.5.1.7, cf. Pl.*Smp*.197a: construed with gen., πεφυκέναι or φῦναί τινος *to be born* or *descended from* any one, τὸ κοινὸν σπλάγχνον οὗ πεφύκαμεν A.*Th*.1036, cf. S.*OC*1379, etc.; θνατᾶς ἀπὸ ματρὸς ἔφυ Pi.*Fr*.61, cf. S.*OT*1359 (lyr.), *Ant*.562; ἀπ' εὐγενοῦς ῥίζης E.*IT*610; ἀπὸ δρυός Pl.*Ap*.34d, etc.; φ. ἔκ τινος S.*OT*458, E.*Heracl*.325, Pl.*R*.415c, etc.; ἐκ χώρας τινός Isoc.4.24, etc.; οἱ μετ' ἐκείνου φύντες, opp. οἱ ἐξ ἐκείνου γεγονότες, Is.8.30; ἐκ θεῶν γεγονότι .. διὰ βασιλέων πεφυκότι X.*Cyr*.7.2.24.

II. in pres., *become*, οὐδεὶς ἐχθρὸς οὔτε φύεται πρὸς χρήμαθ' οἵ τε φύντες .. S.*Fr*.88.4; πιστοὺς φύσει φύεσθαι X.*Cyr*.8.7.13; the pf. and aor. 2 take a pres. sense, *to be* so and so *by nature*, κακός, σοφός πέφυκα (-κώς), etc., S.*Ph*.558, 1244, etc.; δρᾶν ἔφυν ἀμήχανος Id.*Ant*.79; φύντ' ἀρετᾷ *born* for virtue, i.e. brave and good *by nature*, Pi.*O*.10(11).20; so of things, τὸ μὲν εὖ πράσσειν ἀκόρεστον ἔφυ A.*Ag*.1331 (anap.), cf. Pl.*Grg*.479d, etc.; εὐχροώτεροι ὁρῷντο ἢ πεφύκασιν X.*Cyr*.8.1.41, cf. *Oec*.10.2; [τὸ πῦρ] πέφυκε τοιοῦτον Id.*Cyr*.5.1.10; τἆλλα ἕκαστος ἡμῶν, ὅπως ἔτυχε, πέφυκεν D.37.56: with Advs., ἱκανῶς πεφυκότες *of* good *natural ability*, Antipho 2.1.1; δυσκόλως πεφ. Isoc.9.6; οὕτως πεφ. X.*HG*7.1.7; also οἱ καλῶς πεφυκότες S.*El*.989, cf. Lys.2.20; οἱ βέλτιστα φύντες Pl.*R*.431c: then, simply, *to be* so and so, φῦναι Ζηνὶ πιστὸν ἄγγελον A.*Pr*.969; θεοῦ μήτηρ ἔφυς Id.*Pers*.157 (troch.); γυναῖκε .. ἔφυμεν S.*Ant*.62;

Ἅιδης ὁ παύσων ἔφυ ib. 575; ἁπλοῦς ὁ μῦθος τῆς ἀληθείας ἔφυ E.*Ph*.469: c. part., νικᾶν .. χρῄζων ἔφυν S.*Ph*.1052; πρέπων ἔφυς .. φωνεῖν Id.*OT*9, cf. 587; τοῦτο ἴδιον ἔφυμεν ἔχοντες Isoc.4.48, cf. 11.41, X.*Smp*.4.54.

2. c. inf., *to be formed* or *disposed by nature* to do so and so, τὰ δεύτερα πέφυκε κρατεῖν Pi.*Fr*.279; ἔφυν γὰρ οὐδὲν ἐκ τέχνης πράσσειν κακῆς S.*Ph*.88, cf. *Ant*.688; φύσει μὴ πεφυκότα τοιαῦτα φωνεῖν Id.*Ph*.79; πεφύκασι δ' ἅπαντες .. ἁμαρτάνειν Th.3.45, cf. 2.64, 3.39, 4.61, etc.; πέφυκε .. τρυφὴ .. ἦθος διαφθείρειν Jul.*Or*.1.15c.

3. with Preps., γυνὴ .. ἐπὶ δακρύοις ἔφυ *is by nature prone* to tears, E.*Med*.928; ἔρως γὰρ ἀργόν, κἀπὶ τοῖς ἀργοῖς ἔφυ *is inclined* to idleness, Id.*Fr*.322; also ἐπί τι Pl.*R*.507e; εἴς τι Aeschin.3.132; most freq. πρός τι, οἱ ἄνθρωποι πρὸς τὸ ἀληθὲς πεφύκασι Arist.*Rh*.1355^{a}16; εὖ πρὸς ἀρετὴν πεφυκότες X.*Mem*.4.1.2; πρὸς πόλεμον μᾶλλον .. ἢ πρὸς εἰρήνην Pl.*R*.547e; κάλλιστα φ. πρός τι X.*HG*7.1.3, etc.; also πρός τινι Id.*Ath*.2.19 (s.v.l. cf. Plb.9.29.10); also εὖ πεφ. κατά τι D.37.55.

4. c. dat., *fall* to one *by nature, be* one's *natural lot*, πᾶσι θνατοῖς ἔνατοῖς ἔφυ μόρος S.*El*.860 (lyr.); χαίρειν πέφυκεν οὐχὶ τοῖς αὐτοῖς ἀεί Id.*Tr*.440; ἐφύετο κοινὸς πᾶσι κίνδυνος D.60.18, cf. X.*Cyr*.4.3.19.

5. impers., *it is natural, it happens naturally*, c. inf., D.14.30, Arist.*Pol*.1261^{b}7, *Po*.1450^{a}1.

6. abs., ὡς πέφυκε as *is natural*, X.*Cyn*.6.15, al.; ᾗ πέφυκεν Pl.*Ti*.81e; also expressed personally, τοῖς ἁπλῶς, ὡς πεφύκασι, βαδίζουσι D.45.68: also freq. in part., τὰ φύσει πεφυκότα the order of *nature*, Lys.2.29; φύντα, opp. ὁμολογηθέντα, Antipho Soph.44 *A* i 32 (*Vorsokr*.^{5}); ἄνθρωπος πεφυκώς man *as he is*, X.*Cyr*.1.1.3. (Cf. Skt.*bhū*- 'to be, become', Lith. *búti* 'to be', Lat. *fui*, Eng. *be*, etc.)

φῷ, shortd. dat. of φῶς, E.*Fr*.534.

φώγᾰνον, τό, = φρύγετρον in the Κοινή, Poll.10.109.

φώγω, imperat. φῶγε Epich.151; **φῴζω** Stratt.65, cf. Hp.*Vict*.2.56; also **φωγνύω** (Valck. for φωγύνω) Suid. inf. φωγνύναι (as if fr. φώγνυμι) Eust.962.50, *EM*803.32 (so in Pass. 3 sg. φώγνυται Dsc.1.68, 4.64): aor. ἔφωξα Hp.*Mul*.1.78, Nic.*Al*.607, but ἔφωσα Hp.*Mul*.2.113, Dieuch.ap.Orib.4.7.1:—Pass., aor. ἐφώχθην Dsc.2.97, Aret.*CA*1.10, (προ-) Dsc.2.90: pf. πέφωγμαι Pherecr.68; πέφωσμαι Hp.*Epid*.7.80, *Morb*.2.64, Iatrocl.ap.Ath.14.647c, *Gp*.6.6.2:—*roast, toast, parch*, ll.cc.; ἰσχάδες πεφωγμέναι (v.l. πεφρυγμέναι) Pherecr.l.c. (Cf. ONorse *baka*, Engl. *bake*.)

° **φωΐς**, ΐδος, ἡ, contr. φῴς, φῳδός, only found in pl. φωΐδες, φῷδες (erroneously written φοῖδες in Arist.*Pr*.967^{a}27), gen. φῴδων (Hdn.Gr.2.342):—*blister* on the skin, caused by a burn, Hippon.59, Ar.*Pl*.535 (anap.), *Fr*.345, Hp.*Morb*.2.54, Diocl.*Fr*.80, Cratin.226 K.-A.

° **φώκαια**, ἡ, *Phocaea*, *h.Ap*.35, Hdt.1.80, etc.:—**φωκαῆθεν,** Adv. *from* Ph., Luc.*Lex*.7:—hence **φωκαιεύς,** Att. **φωκᾱεύς,** ὁ, *Phocaean*, Hdt.1.163, Th.1.13, etc.; also **φωκαϊκός,** ή, όν, ὀβολός *IG*11(2).161 *B* 21 (Delos, iii B.C.); στατῆρε ib. 2^{2}.1388 *A* 42; στατῆρες Φωκαεῖς, v. στατήρ:—fem.**φωκαΐς,** ΐδος, Ael.*VH*12.1, St.Byz. s.v. Φώκαια; **φωκαΐδες** ἕκται χρυσίου, of coins, *Inscr.Perg*.8(3).161.32 (ii A.D.) *IG*1^{2}.310.105, cf. 2^{2}.1382.18; Φωκαΐς alone, *IG*11(2).161 *A* 4, al. (Delos, iii B.C.):Dim. **φωκαιίδιον,** τό, *Inscr.Délos*1429 *B* i 68 (ii B.C.); **φωκαΐδιον,** ib. 1432 *Ab* ii 41 (ii B.C.).

φώκαινα, ἡ, *porpoise*, *Delphinus phocaena*, Arist.*HA*566^{b}9, 598^{b}1.

° **φωκαρία**, ἡ, Lat. *focaria*, woman (not a wife) who shares ones hearth and home, *BGU*614.13 (iii A.D.).

° **φῦτιον**, τό, *concubine*, *BGU*600.21 (ii/iii A.D.); φωκάριν *PPrincet*.57 (ii A.D.).

φωκαρχέω, *hold office of* Φωκάρχης, *IG*9(1).99 (Elatea).

φωκαρχης, ου, ὁ, *one of the chief officials of the Phocian city league*, ib. 97, 101 (ibid.).

φώκειος, α, ον, *of seals*, δέρματα Lyd.*Ost*.45, cf. Cyran.77.

φωκεύς, έως, ὁ, *Phocian*, Ep. gen. pl. Φωκήων Il.2.517, al.; nom. pl. Φωκέες Hdt.1.146, Φωκῆς S.*El*.1107, 1442, Th.2.9; gen. Φωκέων A.*Pers*.485, etc.

II. φωκίς (sc. γῆ), ίδος, ἡ, *Phocis*, X.*HG*3.5.4, etc.; as Adj., *Phocian*, γῆ, χθών, S.*OT*733, E.*IA*261 (lyr.); ὁδός Id.*Ph*.38; γλῶσσα A.*Ch*.564.

III. Adj. **φωκικός,** ή, όν, *Phocian*, πόλεμος D.2.7, etc.

φώκη, ἡ, *seal*, esp. *Phoca monachus*, φ. νέποδες καλῆς ἁλοσύδνης Od.4.404; φ. ζατρεφέες ib. 451, cf. Ar.*V*.1035, *Pax*758 (both anap.); ἐσθῆτι χρᾶσθαι φωκέων δέρμασι Hdt.1.202.

φωκίς, ίδος, ἡ, a kind of *pear*, Thphr.*CP*2.15.2, Androt.(?)ap.Ath.14.650e.

II. a kind of *fish*, Gal.1.551 (v.l. φοκίς: φυκίς cj. Helmreich).

φωκίων, ονος, ὁ, a kind of *bird*, Hsch.

φῶκος, ὁ, = φώκαινα, Id.

φωκτός, ή, όν, (φώγω) *roasted, broiled*, Nic.*Fr*.68, Dsc.*Eup*.2.39: **φῶκται,** αἱ, as Subst., of barley-cakes, Luc.*Lex*.3.

φωλάζω, = φωλεύω, Hsch.

φωλάς, άδος, ἡ, *lurking in a hole*, ἀραχαίη, σίλφη, *AP*9.233 (Eryc.), 251 (Even.), etc.: of the bear, *lying torpid in its cave*, Theoc.1.115, *Hymn.Is*.46; metaph., of a *shy* maiden (opp. πόρνη), φωλάδα παρθενικήν *AP*11.34 (Phld.); ἀγκύρας φωλάδας, of anchors *buried in the sand*, ib. 10.2 (Antip. Sid.).

2. as Subst., a mollusc *that makes holes in stones, Lithodomus*, Ath.3.88a: Hsch. has φωλαΐδες, from a confusion of φωλάδες and φωλίδες.

II. *full of holes* or *lurking places*, πέτρη Nonn.*D*.1.163; ὕλη 6.270, 22.116; ἔκθορε φωλάδος κοίτης, of a lion, Babr.82.3.

III. φωλάς· εἶδος νόσου (i.e. = φωλεία I), Suid.

° **φωλαρχος**, ὁ, app. some kind of cult official *PP*18.385–6 (Velia, Italy; see also *SEG*30.1225, cf. perh. Φωλευτήριος).

φωλεά, ἡ, = φωλεός, Arist.*Mir*.835^{b}21; incorrectly used for καλιά, Thom.Mag.p.195 R.

° **φωλεία**, or **-ία**, ἡ, *life in a hole* or *cave*, of *the hibernation* of bears, Arist.*HA*600^{b}18, Thphr.*Od*.63 (pl.), Ael.*NA*6.3; τὸ πάθος ὃ καλοῦσι φ. Plu.2.971d.

2. of fishes, Thphr.*Fr*.171.7 (pl.). **-εός,** ὁ, Ep. gen. φωλειοῖο Opp.*H*.2.249, heterocl. pl. φωλεά Nic.*Fr*.83, Ep. dat. φωλειοῖς Id.*Th*.79, Opp.*C*.2.578, al.:—*den, lair*, esp. of *the caves of bears*, in which they hibernate, Plu.2.169e; of lions, Babr.106.2; of molluscs, Arist.*HA*622^{b}4; of a serpent, Luc.*Philops*.11; of foxes, Ev.Matt.8.20, Ev.Luc.9.85; of animals in general, Sor.2.29; of cave-dwellers, Str.11.5.7, cf. Luc.*VH*1.1.37, etc. Hippon86.4 W.

II. *schoolhouse*, Hsch. Call.*fr*.68.2 Pf.

φωλευσις, εως, ἡ, = φωλεία, Ael.*NA*16.15 (pl.).

φωλευτέον, *one must lie hid, lurk*, Eun.*VS*p.476 B.

⚬ **φωλευτήριος**, ὁ, epith. of Apollo, *IHistriae*105 (iii B.C., see also *SEG*30.798; cf. perh. φώλαρχος).

φωλεύω, *lurk in a hole* or *den*, of lizards, Arist.*HA*503[b]27; of bears, ib. 579[a]26; of hedgehogs, ibid.29; of πορφύραι, ib. 547[a]15; of wasps and hornets, ib. 628[a]8, 629[a]14; of beetles (in dung), ib. 552[a]17; of certain birds, ib. 542[b]21; of serpents, κνώδαλα φωλεύοντα Theoc.24.85, cf. Nic.*Th*.394; of a lion, Babr.92.5; of a mouse, Id.108.2; τὰ φωλεύοντα *hibernating animals*, Arist.*GA*783[b]11, Thphr.*HP*1.1.3; of suspended animation, Arist.*Fr*.43; of disease, *lurk*, ἐν σπλάγχνοισι Aret.*SD*1.8, cf. 2.1; of *hidden* fire, *Stoic*.2.187; of the womb, Hp.*Ep*.23.

φωλέω, = foreg., Arist.*HA*599[a]9, al., v.l. in Suid.

φωλεώδης, ες, *like a hole*, χειά dub.l. in Plu.2.418a.

φωλητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *one who lurks in a hole* or *keeps in one place*, Hsch.

φωλητήριον, τό, *place of secret assembly*, Poll.6.8.

φωλία, ἡ, v. φωλεία.

φωλίον, τό, Dim. of φωλεός, *fox's hole*, Paus.4.18.7.

φωλίς, ίδος, ἡ, a kind of *fish*, Arist.*HA*621[b]8.

φωνάεις, v. φωνήεις.

φωνάριον, τό, Dim. of φωνή, Clearch.Com.2, *AP*5.131 (Phld.).

φωνασκέω, *train one's voice, learn to sing* or *declaim*, Pl.*Lg*.665e, D.18.308, 19.255, 336, Ph.2.537; οἱ φωνασκοῦντες ἕωθέν τε καὶ νήστεις ὄντες τὰς μελέτας ποιούμενοι Arist.*Pr*.901[b]1:—Med., Plu.2.349a.

φωνασκητής, οῦ, ὁ, = φωνασκός, *Gloss*.

φωνασκία, ἡ, *practice of the voice, declamation*, D.18.280, Thphr.*HP*9.9.2 (pl.), Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.4 M., Sor.1.23 (pl.), Aret.*CD*2.6.

φωνασκικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for exercising the voice*, φ. ὄργανον a pitch-pipe, Plu.*TG*2; οἱ φ. *voice-trainers*, Pall.*in Hp*.2.93 D. Adv. -κῶς Arr.*Epict*.1.4.20.

φωνασκός, ὁ (also ἡ, Sor.1.22, 2.7), *one who trains the voice, teacher of singing and declamation IGRom*.4.143.22 (Smyrna), Arr.*Epict*.1.4.20, Vett.Val.7.28, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.119; Lat. *phonascus*, Suet.*Aug*.84, Quint.*Inst*.11.3.19.

φωναστικοὶ στίχοι, dub. sens. in Diom.p.498 K.

⚬ **φωνέω**, (φωνή) *produce a sound* or *tone*:

I. prop. of men, *speak loud* or *clearly*, or simply, *speak, give utterance*, Hom. only in aor. (pres. and impf. only in compds.); ὣς ἄρα φωνήσας ἀπέβη Il.6.116, cf. 11.531, al.; ἔπος φάτο φώνησέν τε Od.4.370; φωνήσας προσέφη Il.14.41; καί μιν φωνήσας ἔπεα πτερόεντα προσηύδα addressed him *with a loud voice* in winged words, 1.201, cf. 4.284, al.; φωνοῦντος ἢ ἠχοῦντος ἢ ψοφοῦντος Epicur.*Ep*.1p.13 U.; folld. by the words spoken, φώνησε (φώνασε codd.) δ', "εὕδεις, βασιλεῦ" Pi.*O*.13.67; χρυσοῖς δὲ φωνεῖ γράμμασιν, "πρήσω πόλιν" A.*Th*.434. cf. *Ag*.1334 (anap.); οἱ βουλευταὶ ἐφώνησαν .. the Senators *exclaimed* .., *POxy*.2110.6 (iv A.D.); "βέκος" φ. *utter* the word βέκος, Hdt.2.2: c. acc. cogn., ὄπα φωνησάσης *having made* her voice *sound*, Od.24.535; φ. φάτιν S.*El*.329: with neut. Adj., φ. μέγιστον ἀνθρώπων *to have the* loudest *voice*, Hdt.4.141, 7.117; ὄρθιον φ. Pi.*N*.10.76; ἄλλο τι φ. A.*Pr*.1063 (anap.); τάδε φ. Id.*Ch*.314 (anap.); μέγα φ. Id.*Eu*.936 (anap.), S.*Ph*.574; ἄπυστα φ. Id.*OC*489; ὅσια φ. Id.*Ph*.662; δεινὸν φ. ib. 1225; εὔφημα Id.*Aj*.362, 591, E.*IT*687, etc.; μηδεὶς ἔπος φωνείτω *IG*2[2].1368.108; τὸν ῥηϊδίως φωνεῦντα πᾶν ἔπος Anaxarch.1: abs., *cry aloud*, as in joy, S.*Tr*.202; of a singer, ἀοιδὸς .. αἰόλα φωνέων Theoc.16.44:—Pass., τὰ φωνηθέντα *sounds* or *words uttered*, Pl.*Sph*.262c, *Ti*.72a, cf. Longin.39.4.

2. of animals, *utter their cries*, Arist.*HA*578[a]32; of birds, ib. 593[a]14; [τὰ σελάχη] φωνεῖν οὐκ ὀρθῶς ἔχει φάναι, ψοφεῖν δέ ib. 535[b]25; ἐφώνησε πέρδιξ LXXJe.17.11; of the cock, *crow*, Ev.Matt.26.34, al.

3. as law-term, *affirm, testify* in court, *Leg.Gort*.1.18, al. 3rd sg. pres. part. πōνίοντες, etc., cf. Cret. forms of ἀποφωνέω, προσφωνέω.

4. of a musical instrument, *sound*, E.*Or*.146 (lyr.); of sounds, ἡδὺ φωνεῖν *sound* sweetly, Plu.2.1021b; but βροντὴ φ. it *has a voice, is significant*, X.*Ap*.12.

5. ἄφωνα καὶ φωνοῦντα consonants and *vowels*, E.*Fr*.578 codd. Stob. (fort. ἄφωνα φωνήεντα).

II. c. acc. pers., *call by name, call*, Αἴαντα φωνῶ *I call* 'Ajax' S.*Aj*.73, cf. *Ph*.229, Ev.Matt.27.47, etc.; *call* by a name, ὑμεῖς φωνεῖτέ με "ὁ διδάσκαλος" Ev.Jo.13.13:—Pass., *to be called*, τὰ ἀρχαῖα ἐκπώματα κισσύβια φωνέεται Nic.*Fr*.1.

2. φ. τινα c. inf., *command*, σὲ φωνῶ νεκρὸν .. μὴ συγκομίζειν S.*Aj*.1047.

3. *invite*, τοὺς φίλους Ev.Luc.14.12.

4. c. dat. pers., *call to, cry to*, Ζεῦ ἄνα, σοὶ φωνῶ S.*OC*1485 (lyr.), cf. *OT*1121; ἕρποντι φωνεῖς Id.*Aj*.543.

III. c. acc. rei, *speak* or *tell of*, προσβολὰς Ἐρινύων A.*Ch*.283; ὁδοῦ τέλος .. οἷον οὐδὲ φωνῆσαί τινι ἔξεσθ' *tell* to any one, S.*OC*1402; φ. τὸ Ἐπιχάρμειον *recite* it, Pl.*Ax*.366c pass., *to be proclaimed*, *AP*7.430 (Diosc.).

⚬ **φωνή**, ἡ, *sound, tone*, prop., *the sound of the voice*, whether of men or animals with lungs and throat (ἡ φωνὴ ψόφος τίς ἐστιν ἐμψύχου Arist.*de An*.420[b]5, cf. 29, *HA*535[a]27, *PA*664[b]1);opp. φθόγγος (v. φθόγγος II):

I. mostly of human beings, *speech, voice, utterance*, φ. ἄρρηκτος Il.2.490; ἀτειρέα φ. 17.555; φ. δέ οἱ αἰθέρ' ἵκανεν, of Ajax' battle-*cry*, 15.686; of the battle-*cry* of an army, Τρώων καὶ Ἀχαιῶν .. φ. δεινὸν ἀϋσάντων 14.400: pl., of the *cries* of market-people, X.*Cyr*.1.2.3; ὁ τόνος τῆς φ. Id.*Cyn*.6.20, D.18.280, Aeschin.3.209; ὀξεῖα, βαρυτέρα, λεία, τραχεῖα φ., Pl.*Ti*.67b; φ. μαλακή Ar.*Nu*.979 (anap.); μιαρά, ἀναιδής, Id.*Eq*.218, 638: with Verbs, φωνὴν ῥῆξαι Hdt.1.85, Ar.*Nu*.357 (anap.); φ. ἱέναι Hdt.2.2, 4.23, Pl.*Phdr*.259d, etc.; φ. ἥσει E.*HF*1295; προΐεσθαι Aeschin.2.23; ἀρθροῦν X.*Mem*.1.4.12; διαρθρώσασθαι Pl.*Prt*.322a; ἐντείνασθαι Aeschin.2.157; φ. ἐπαρεῖ D.19.336; φωνῇ *with his voice, aloud*, Il.3.161, Pi.*P*.9.29; εἶπε τῇ φωνῇ τὰ ἀπόρρητα Lys.6.51; διὰ ζώσης φωνῆς Anon.*Geog.Epit*.1p.488 M.; μιᾷ φ. *with* one *voice*, Luc.*Nigr*.14; ἀπὸ φωνῆς, c. gen., *dictated* by .., Choerob.*in Thd*.1.103 tit., Marin. *in* Euc.*Dat*.p.234 M., Olymp.*in Grg*.p.1 N., Pall.*in Hp*.2.1 D.: pl., αἱ φ. the *notes of the voice*, Pl.*Grg*.474e; σχήμασι καὶ φωναῖς Arist.*Rh*.1306[a]32: prov., φωνῇ ὁρᾶν, of a blind man, S.*OC*138 (anap.); πᾶσαν, τὸ λεγόμενον, φ. ἱέντα, i.e. using every effort, Pl.*Lg*.890d, cf. *Euthd*.293a; πάσας ἀφιέναι φωνάς Id.*R*.475a, D.18.195; φωνὰς ἀπρεπεῖς προΐεντο *PTeb*.802.15 (ii B.C.).

2. the *cry* of animals, as of swine, dogs, oxen, Od.10.239, 12.86, 396; of asses, Hdt.4.129; of the nightingale, *song*, Od.19.521; ἄνθρωπος πολλὰς φωνὰς ἀφίησι, τὰ δὲ ἄλλα μίαν Arist.*Pr*.895[a]4.

3. *any articulate sound*, opp. inarticulate noise (ψόφος), φ. κωκυμάτων S.*Ant*.1206; ὥσπερ φωνῆς οὔσης κατὰ τὸν ἀέρα πολλάκις καὶ λόγου ἐν τῇ φωνῇ Plot.6.4.12: στοιχεῖόν ἐστι φ. ἀδιαίρετος Arist.*Po*.1456[b]22; also esp. of *vowel-sound*, opp. to that of consonants, Pl.*Tht*.203b, Arist.*HA*535[a]32; in literary criticism, of *sound*, opp. meaning, Phld.*Po*.5.20 (pl.), 21.

4. of *sounds* made by inanimate objects, mostly Poet., κερκίδος φ. S.*Fr*.595; συρίγγων E.*Tr*.127 (lyr.); αὐλῶν Mnesim.4.56 (anap.); rare in early Prose, ὀργάνων φωναί Pl.*R*.397a; freq. in LXX, ἡ φ. τῆς σάλπογγος LXXEx.20.18; φ. βροντῆς ib. Ps.103(104).7; ἡ φ. αὐτοῦ ὡς φ. ὑδάτων πολλῶν Apoc.1.15.

5. generally, *sound*, defined as ἀὴρ πεπληγμένος, πληγὴ ἀέρος, Zeno *Stoic*.1.21, Chrysipp.ib. 2.43.

II. *faculty of speech, discourse*, εἰ φωνὴν λάβοι S.*El*.548; παρέσχε φωνὴν τοῖς ἀφωνήτοις τινά Id.*OC*1283.

2. *language*, or *dialect* Hdt.4.114, 117; φ. ἀνθρωπηΐη Id.2.55; ἀγνῶτα φ. βάρβαρον A.*Ag*.1051; φωνὴν ἥσομεν Παρνησίδα Id.*Ch*.563, cf. E.*Or*.1397 (lyr.), Th.6.5, 7.57, X.*Cyn*.2.3, Pl.*Ap*.17d, etc.; τῶν βαρβάρων πρὶν μαθεῖν τὴν φ. Id.*Tht*.163b; κατὰ τὴν Ἀττικὴν τὴν παλαιὰν φ. Id.*Cra*.398d, cf. 409e (or perh. w. ref. to orthography, v. *REG*80.234 ff.).

III. *phrase, saying*, τὴν Σιμωνίδου φ. Id.*Prt*.341b; ἡ τοῦ Σωκράτους φ. Plu.2.106b, cf. 330f, etc.; of *formulae*, στοιχειώματα καὶ φ. Epicur.*Ep*.1p.4 U., cf. *Sent.Vat*.41 (= Metrod.*Fr*.59); αἱ σκεπτικαὶ φ. S.E.*P*.1.14, cf. Jul.*Or*.5.162b, etc.

IV. *report, rumour*, LXXGe.45.16.

b. *message*, *Sammelb*.7252.21 (iii/iv A.D.).

V. *loud talk, bragging*, Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.45.

° **φωνήεις**, εσσα, εν, contr. **φωνῆς,** ῆντος Cratin. in *PSI*11.1212.13, cf. Hdn.Gr.2.618; Aeol. and Dor. **φωνάεις** [ᾱ], also in later Prose, as Zeno *Stoic*.1.41, Plu.*Sull*.7, S.E.*M*.1.100, etc.; contr. in pl. φωνᾶντα, Pi.*O*.2.85:—*endowed with speech, vocal*, ζῴοισιν ἐοικότα φωνήεσσιν Hes.*Th*.584; τοῦτο γὰρ ἀθάνατον φωνᾶεν ἕρπει Pi.*I*.4(3).40(58), cf. E.*Tr*.440; βέλη (i.e. ἔπη) φωνᾶντα συνετοῖσι Pi.*O*.2.85; φ. θέατρα Pl.*Lg*.701a; ὄχλος Plu.l.c.; φ. ζῷα *endowed with speech*, X.*Mem*.2.7.13; opp. ζῷα ψοφητικά, Arist.*HA*488[a]32; epith. of certain sighs of the Zodiac, Vett.Val.10.19, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.166; τὸ φωνᾶεν the *power of speech*, Zeno. l.c. poet., of a lyre, Sapph.118 L.-P.; of a song, Pi.*O*.9.2; transf., of speech, B.*fr*.26.2 S.-M.

5. τὰ φωνήεντα (φωνάοντα *Mélanges Byrouth*15.71 (Syria, gem)) *vowels*, τοῖς ἄλλοις φωνήεσί τε καὶ ἀφώνοις Pl.*Cra*.393e, cf. *IG*2^2.2783.4, 17, Phld.*Rh*.1.163 S., etc.; in full, τὰ φ. γράμματα Aen.Tact.31.30; στοιχεῖα φ. S.E.*M*.1.100.

b. *consisting of vowels only*, of a spell, *PMag.Par*.1.2634.

φωνημα, ατος, τό, *sound made, utterance*, S.*Aj*.16, Ph.1295, *Ichn*.39; of a singer's *voice*, D.C.61.20; of dog's bark and ass's bray, Gal.18(1).291.

2. *thing spoken, speech, language*, S.*Ph*.234, *OT*324.

φωνησις, εως, ἡ, *sounding, speaking, calling*, Poll.2.111.

φωνητήριος, α, ον, = φωνητικός, φ. ὄργανα organs *of speech*, Str.14.2.28, cf. Poll.2.114; φ. ὄργανον Ph.1.28.

φωνητής, οῦ, ὁ, *clear speaker*, Hsch. s.v. ἠπύτα.

φωνητικός, ή, όν, *vocal*, τὸ φ. the *faculty of speech*, Zeno *Stoic*.1.39, D.L.7.110; τὰ φ. ὄργανα Poll.2.115, cf. Gal.2.690; φ.δύναμις, [αἴσθησις], Arr.*Epict*.2.23.2, *Theol.Ar*.49.

II. *endowed with speech*, ζῷα Corn.*ND*17, Porph.*Abst*.3.3.

φωνητός, ή, όν, *to be spoken*, ἅ τ' οὐ φωνητὰ πρὸς ἀνδρός *AP*6.210 (Philet.).

II. *utterable*, τὸ ἔσχατον φ., opp. τὸ πρῶτον ἀκουστόν, Nicom.*Harm*.2.

φωνικός, ή, όν, = φωνητικός, Phld.*Mus*.p.35 K.; οἱ φ. *declaimers*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).213, 214.

φωνίον, τό, Dim. of φωνή, Arist.*Aud*.803[b]24.

φωνίς, ίδος, ἡ, = foreg., Hdn.Gr.1.94, 2.859.

φωνοβόλος, ον, *causing to sound*, c. gen., σάλπιγγος Hsch. s.v. σαλπιγκτής.

φωνομᾰχέω, *dispute about words*, Phld.(?)*Herc*.19.24, S.E.*P*.1.195.

φωνομᾰχία, ἡ, *dispute about words*, Ptol.*Judic*.9.

φωνομῑμος, ον, *imitating the voice*, Ptol.Heph.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.149 B.

φῶνος, ον, = μεγαλόφωνος, Eup.294 (ap.Sch.Ar.*Av*.42), cf. Theognost.*Can*.66.

φῶξις, εως, ἡ, *roasting*, Gal.12.618.

φώρ, ὁ, gen. φωρός, dat. pl. φωρσί Ael.*NA*9.45:—*thief*, Hdt.2.174, etc.; φώρ τινος Pl.*R*.334a; Ἀργεῖοι φῶρες Ar.*Fr*.57; φ. ἄνθρωποι Paus.10.15.5; ἔγνω δὲ φώρ τε φῶρα καὶ λύκος λύκον prov. in Arist.*EE*1235[a]9; τὰ τῶν φ. κρείττω prov. in Hyp.*Fr*.1: Sup. φώρτατος *most thievish*, Sophr.1.

II. a kind of *bee*, prob. *robber-bee*, Arist.*HA*553[b]9, 625[a]5.

III. φωρῶν λιμήν, a harbour near Athens, a little westward of the Piraeus, used by *smugglers*, D.35.28, 53, Str.9.1.14. (like Lat. *fur*, from *bher-* (root of φέρω), cf. ἄγειν καὶ φέρειν)

φωρά, Ion. **φωρή,** ἡ, (φώρ) *theft*, *h.Merc*.136 (prob. for φωνῆς), 385, Bion*Fr*.8.6, Nic.*Al*.273; ἱερῶν χρημάτων *SIG*672.16 (Delph, ii B.C.); ἔνοχοι ὄντες φωρᾷ *Sammelb*.4638.17 (ii B.C.); ἐπ' αὐτῇ τῇ φωρᾷ, = ἐπ' αὐτοφώρῳ, Poll.8.69.

II. *detection, discovery*, τῆς ἀλλοτριολογίας Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.67 M.; ἀλγεῖν ἐπὶ τῇ φ. D.L.1.96; μεῖζον τῆς φ. τὸ αὐτὸν ἑαυτοῦ κατειπεῖν Ach.Tat.7.11. (φώρης codd. Nic. l.c.; Hsch. has φωρά· κλοπή, but φώρην· τὴν ἔρευναν.)

φωρᾱτός, ή, όν, *that can be detected*, S.E.*P*.1.183.

° **φωράω**, fut. άσω [ᾱ] Ar.*Nu*.499, etc.: (φώρ, φωρά) *search after a thief* or *theft*, *search a house to discover stolen goods*, φωράσων ἔγεγ' εἰσέρχομαι Ar.l.c., cf. *Ra*.1363 (lyr.); φωρᾶν παρά τινι Pl.*Lg*.954a; *search* a person, Plu.2.248f.

2. generally, *detect, discover*, τὰ πλεῖστα φωρῶν αἰσχρὰ φωράσεις S.*Fr*.853; αὐδένα ἄν τις φωράσαι τῶν .. καλουμένων δυνατῶν .. ῥητόρων ὅς οὐ .. Phld.*Rh*.2.247 S.: freq. c. part., ἀργύριον πῶς φωράσειεν ἄν τις ἐξαγόμενον; X.*Vect*.4.21; τοῦτο φ. δρῶντας ἡμᾶς Pl.*Ti*.63c; φ. τινὰς ἐπιβουλεύσαντας Arist.*Pol*.1306[b]30; ψεῦδος ὂν ἐφωράσαμεν Phld.*Mus*.p.55 K.: c. acc. et inf., τὸν Ἀχιλλέα ἐρᾶν πεφώρακας Philostr.*Im*.2.7:—Pass., *to be detected*, D.2.10; πεφωραμένος ἐπὶ τοιαύτῃ πράξει Plb.6.56.15; ὁ φωραθείς *BGU*1730.8 (i B.C.): mostly c. part., φωραθῆναι τὰ ψευδῆ μεμαρτυρηκώς D.45.19; κλέπτης ὢν φ. Id.22.71, cf. 21.41; εἴ τις φωραθείη φυτεύσας *IG*7.2226.28 (Thisbe, iii A.D.); ἀδύνατος ὢν φ. Th.8.56: also with Adjs., κακὸς (sc. ὤν) ἐφωράθη φίλοις E.*Or*.740 (troch.), cf. Jul.*Or*.2.62a: c. inf. Ἑλληνικὸν εἶναι πεφ. Plu.2.714d.

φωρειον, τό, *penalty for theft*, πενταπλάσιον τὸ φ. ἐκτίνειν *PLit.Lond*.138 iv 20, cf. 30.

φωρῐᾰμός, ἡ, *chest, trunk, coffer*, esp. for clothes and linen: pl. in Hom., Il.24.228, Od.15.104: sg. in A.R.3.802. (Acc. to Eratosth.4 from φώρ, φώριος II, *a place for keeping secret*.)

φωριάω, = φωράω, Hsch.

φωρίδιος, α, ον, poet. for φώριος, *stolen*, *AP*9.348 (Leon.Alex.), Max.411, Doroth. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.6.104.

φωριον, τό, (φωρά II) *damning evidence*, J.*AJ*15.3.9, Lib.*Decl*.49.69; τὰ φ. τοῦ ἀδικήματος Them.*Or*.26.314a.

° **φωριος**, ον, (φώρ) *stolen*: τὰ φ. *stolen goods*, *IG*5(2).455.13 (Megalopolis, ii/i B.C.), Luc.*Herm*.38, Philops.20, *Tox*.28, Jul.*Or*.2.52c, Chor.p.72 B.; ἄγρη Eratosth.4.

b. *of a robber*, ἐπήλυσις Call.*fr*.331 Pf.

II. metaph., *secret, clandestine*, εὐνή Theoc.27.68; λέκτρα, βλέμμα, *AP*5.218 (Paul. Sil.), 220 (Id.).

φῶρος, ὁ, *detecter, discoverer*, Hsch., Suid.

φώρτατος, Sup. of φώρ (q.v.).

φώς, gen. φωτός, ὁ: dual φῶτε, φωτοῖν: pl. φῶτες, φωτῶν, φωσί: poet. Nonn. (Com., only paratrag., as Ar.*Pax*528, or pseudo-orac., Diph.126.3 (hex.); also in late Prose, *PRyl*.77.34 (ii A.D.)):—*man*, sts. coupled with ἀνήρ, δύο δ' οὔπω φῶτε πεπύσθην, ἀνέρε κυδαλίμω .. Il.17.377; ἀλλότριος φ. 5.214, cf. 11.462, 614, al.; in gen., equivalent to a possessive pronoun, *his*, χρόα φωτός4.139, al.; in Trag. either of heroes, as A.*Th*.499, S.*Ant*.107 (lyr.), or of men generally, A.*Pers*.242 (troch.); φῶτ' ἄδικον Id.*Ag*.398 (lyr.); φ. ἀνόσιος, ἀμαυρός, S.*OC*281, 1018; ὦ σκῆπτρα φωτός, i.e. ἐμοῦ, ib. 1109; joined with other Nouns, φῶτ' Ἀσκληπιοῦ υἱόν Il.4.194, cf. 21.546, Od.21.26; φωτί .. δέκτῃ 4.247; φῶτες Αἰγεῖδαι Pi.*P*.5.75; κλωπὸς φωτός E.*Rh*.709.

II. *man*, opp. woman, Od.6.129, S.*Ant*.910, *Tr*.177, etc.; but δύ' οἰκτρὼ φῶτε, of a man and his wife, E.*Hel*.1094; so of lovers, *AP*5.248.5 (Iren.).

III. *mortal*, opp. a god, πρὸς δαίμονα φωτὶ μάχεσθαι Il.17.98; φωτῶν ἀλαὸν γένος A.*Pr*.549 (lyr.); φῶτα βρότειον E.*Ba*.542 (lyr.).

φῶς, contr. for φάος, *light* (q.v.).

φῴς, ἡ, pl. φῷδες, contr. from φωΐς (q.v.).

φώσκω, *dawn*, Hsch. (mostly in compds. δια-, ἐπι-).

φώσσω, = φώγω, φῴζω, Gal.12.618.

φώσσων or **φώσων,** ωνος,ὁ, *a coarse linen garment*, used in Egypt, Poll.7.71; ἐν φώσωνι τὴν ἴσην ἔχων μετ' ἐμοῦ διῆγες Cratin.250.

2. *sail, sail-cloth*, Lyc.26, Suid., Eust.1151.12. (Perh. Egyptian.)

φωσσώνιον or **φωσώνιον,** τό, Dim. of foreg., *coarse towel*, Luc.*Lex*.2, *EM*804.24.

φωστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *that which gives light*, οἱ φ. the *lights of heaven, stars*, LXXGe.1.14, al., Simp.*in Epict*.p.72 D.; οἱ δύο φ., i.e. sun and moon, ibid., cf. Procl.*Hyp*.4.72, etc.; φαίνεσθε ὡς φωστῆρες ἐν κόσμῳ Ep.Phil.2.15.

2. *splendour, radiance*, ὁ φ. αὐτῆς ὅμοιος λίθῳ τιμιωτάτῳ Apoc.21.11.

3. metaph., of a king, τῷ φ. τῷ ἡμετέρῳ Them.*Or*.16.204c.

4. of the *eyes*, Vett.Val.110.22.

II. *opening for light, door*, or *window*, Hsch.

φωσφόρεια, (sc. ἱερά), τά, *a festival at which there were torch-processions*, or, *which was sacred to one of the* φωσφόροι θεοί, Plu.2.1119e, Hsch.

φωσφορέω, *bear* or *bring light*, *BGU*597.33 (poet., i A.D.); *shine*, Nech.ap.Vett.Val.280.2, Ph.1.511, Man.1.65; esp. of the moon or planets, *draw, away more than*15° *from the sun, rise*, Heph.Astr.1.20; αἱ φωσφοροῦντες τόποι the positions *of such risings* in the zodiac, Ptol.*Tetr*.89.

2. trans., *bring into the light*, τὰ ἔμβρυα Olymp.*in Alc*.p.12 C.

φωσφορία, ἡ, Astron., *rising and shining* of the moon or planets *when they have drawn away more than* 15° *from the sun*, Serapioin Cat. Cod. Astr.8(4).227, Ptol.*Tetr*.76, Heph.Astr.1.20.

2. Archit., in pl., *lights* (i.e. windows, etc.) of a building, *PHamb*.15.7 (iii A.D.), etc.

° **φωσφόριον**, τό, *small figure of* ἡ Φωσφόρος as device on a signet-ring, *IG*11(2).203 *B* 74 (Delos, iii B.C.), al.

II. *shrine of* ἡ Φ., *Supp.Epigr*.4.446.17 (Didyma, iii/ii B.C.) *IGBulg*.1731.29 (Thrace, iv/iii B.C.).

III. = foreg.2, *PStrassb*.9.8 (iv A.D.) *PVindob.Tandem*26.14 (A.D. 143).

° **φωσφόρος** (parox.), ον, poet. **φαοσφόρος** *Lyr.Adesp*. in *PLit.Lond*.51.5, **φαεσφόρος** Call.*Dian*.204, etc. w. dissimilation of aspirates, πωσφ- *Hesperia*4.138 (sense II, pl., Athens, ii/iii A.D.), *SEG*26.413 (lamp signature, Isthmia, ii A.D.), 31.1285 (Pisidia, Rom.imp.):—*bringing* or *giving light*, Ἕως E.*Ion*1157; φ. ἀστήρ, of Dionysus at the mysteries, Ar.*Ra*.342 (lyr.); φ. πεῦκαι Id.*Fr*.599; αἴγηλ,Ἦμαρ, Orph.*A*.1246, Εὐχή 24.

b. Subst., ὁ φ. (sc. ἀστήρ), *the light-bringer*, i.e. *the morning-star*, a name specially given to the planet Venus, Ti.Locr.96e, 97a, Arist.*Mu*.392[a]27, 399[a]8, Cic.*ND*2.20.53, Ph.1.504, cf. Alex.Eph.ap.Theon.Sm.p.138 H.

2. of the eye, φ. ὄμματα Pl.*Ti*.45b; φ. κόραι, of the Cyclops, E.*Cyc*.611 (lyr.).

b. name of an *eye-salve*, Gal.12.747.

II. *torch-bearing*, epith. of certain deities, esp. of Hecate, E.*Hel*.569, Ar.*Th*.858, *Fr*.594a; φ. θεά (sc. Ἄρτεμις) E.*IT*21, cf. Call. l.c.; νὴ τὴν Φωσφόρον Ar.*Lys*.443, Antiph.58.6; of Hephaestus, Orph.*H*.66.3: pl., ἱερεὺς Φωσφόρων *Hesperia*4.49 (Athens, ii A.D.).

III. φωσφόρος, ἡ, *torch-bearer*, title of a priestess, Κλεοπάτρας θεᾶς *PRein*.10.8, etc. (ii B.C.).

φώσων, φωσώνιον, v. φώσσων, φωσσώνιον.

φωτᾰγωγέω, *guide with a light, guide*, πρὸς τὴν εὐσέβειαν φ. τινά LXX4 *M* 17.5.

II. *draw down supernatural illumination* by a magical process, Iamb.*Myst*.3.14.

φωτᾰγωγία, ἡ, *magical process of drawing down supernatural illumination*, *PMag.Par*.1.955, Vett.Val.301.22.

φωτᾰγωγός, όν, *enlightening, illuminating*, of the sun, Mich.*in EN*554.29; *bringing to light*, ἀθεμίστων πραγμάτων *PMag.Lond*.46.190.

II. ἡ φ. (sc. θυρίς) *opening for light, window*, Luc.*Symp*.20, *Dom*.6.

° **φωταθῠρίς**, v. φωτοθυρίς.

φωταύγεια, ἡ, *brightness of light*, Suid., Zonar.; written **-αυγία,** Mich.*in EN*554.30.

φώταυγος· ὁ ἥλιος, Zonar.; φωταυγός Suid. (v.l.).

φωτεινοειδής, ες, *like light*, Sch.D.T.p.175 H, Sch.E.*Hipp*.740.

° **φωτεινός**, ή, όν, (φῶς) *shining, bright*, ἥλιος X.*Mem*.4.3.4; σκοτεινὰ καὶ φ. [σώματα] ib. 3.10.1, cf. LXXSi.17.31 (Comp.), Plu.2.1110b, Hierocl.*in CA*26p.478 M.; ἀήρ Ath.Med.ap.Orib.9.5.2; οἴκημα Sor.2.10, al. sup., *Orac.Tiburt*.22.

II. metaph., *clear, distinct*, λόγος Plu.2.9b (Comp., s.v.l.); also in moral sense, Hierocl.*in CA*3p.424 M.; ὅταν ὁ ὀφθαλμός σου ἁπλοῦς ᾖ καὶ ὅλον τὸ σῶμά σου φ. ἐστιν Ev.Luc.11.34, cf. 36.

φωτίγγιον, τό, Dim. of φῶτιγξ, Posidon.2 J., Ael.*NA*6.31.

φωτιγγιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *fifer, Gloss.*

⭘ **φῶτιγξ**, ιγγος, ἡ, Plu.2.961e, ὁ Jubaap.Ath.4.175e, cf. Ath.4.182d:—Alexandrian name for a kind of *transverse pipe* (πλαγίουλος) said to be invented by Osiris, ll.cc. app. distd. fr. πλαγίαυλος by Nicom.*Harm*.4.

φωτίζω, fut. φωτίσω 1Ep.Cor.4.5:—I. abs. *shine, give light*, ὁ ἄνθραξ [οὐ δύναται] φωτίζειν ὥσπερ ἡ φλόξ Thphr.*Ign*.30, cf. Nic.*Fr*.74.66.

II. trans., *illuminate*, ὁ ἥλιος φ. τὸν κόσμον D.S.3.48, cf. Plu.2.931b (Pass.):—Pass., τὸ φωτιζόμενον, opp. τὸ φωτίζον, ib. 936b: opp. σκοτίζομαι, ib. 1120e, cf. Luc.*Luct*.2, Plot.2.3.5; of a planet, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.11(2).110; πεφωτισμέναι ἡμέραι Orph.*Fr*.272.

2. *bring to light, make known*, τὴν ἑκατέρων αἵρεσιν Plb.22.5.10, cf. 28.13.10; τὰ κρυπτὰ τοῦ σκότους 1*Ep.Cor.* l.c., cf. 2Ep.Ti.1.10:—Pass., γράμματα ἑαλωκότα καὶ πεφωτισμένα Plb.30.8.1; φωτισθέντος τοῦ θανάτου Id.15.25.8.

3. *enlighten, instruct, teach*, φ. τινάς, πῶς .. LXX4Ki.17.28; φ. κάντας, τίς ἡ οἰκονομία Ep.Eph.3.9.

4. *illuminate with spiritual light*, ὁ ὑπὸ τοῦ θεοῦ πεφωτισμένος *Corp.Herm*.9.3, cf. 13.18 (Pass.).

b. in a special sense, *baptize*, in Pass., Ep.Heb.6.4, 10.32.

5. *throw light upon, illustrate*, of commentators, Ὅμηρον D.L.1.57.

φώτιον· προσφιλές, ἡδύ, Hsch.

φώτῐσις, εως, ἡ, *illumination*, Procl.*in Prm*.p.490 S.

φώτισμα, ατος, τό, *phase*, of the moon, Eustr.*in EN*31.33.

φώτισμός, ὁ, *illumination, light*, Diocl.(?).ap.Gal.19.530, Plu.2.929e, 931b, S.E.*M*.10.224: pl., Dam.*Pr*.23; σελήνης Vett.Val.28.7, Jul.*Or*.5.167d; [ἡμισφαιρίων] ib. 4.147b.

2. metaph., *light*, Κύριος φ. μου LXXPs.26(27).1, cf. 2Ep.Cor.4.4, 6.

⭘ **φώτιστήριον**, διαφανῆ φ. λυχνικά gloss on Lat. *luminaria, Gloss.*

2. *baptistery*, *SEG*8.318 (Mt. Nebo, vi A.D.), 30.1697, 33.1270 (Palestine, vi A.D.), 31.1476 (Arabia, vi A.D.).

φώτιστικός, ή, όν, *illuminating*, Ascl. *in Metaph*.323.11, Sch.E.*Hipp*.192; φ. δύναμις τοῦ ἡλίου Ammon.*in Int*.133.2, cf. Dam.*Pr*.96; τὸ φ. τοῦ πυρός Eustr.*in EN*117.7. Adv. -κῶς Eust.161.19.

φωτοβίας [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *powerful by light*, *PMag.Par*.1.598.

φωτοβολία, ἡ, *beam, ray*, Sch.Par.A.R.4.728 (pl.).

φωτοδότης, ου, ὁ, *giver of light*, Simp.*in Epict*.p.13 D.; also **-δώτης,** voc. -δῶτα, *PMag.Par*.1.596.

φωτοειδής, ές, *luminous*, Hp.*Cord*.11, Heraclit. (Ἡρακλείδης codd.) ap.*Placit*.4.3.6, Posidon.ap.S.E.*M*.7.93; *flame-like*, Alex.Aphr.*in Sens*.47.15, *de An*.45.15; τὸ φ. Plu.2.382c, cf. Plot.4.4.24, 5.5.7.

⭘ **φωτοθῠρίς**, ίδος, ἡ, *window*, *CPR*105.6 (iii A.D.) also φωταθ-, *PMil.Vogl*.99.12, *PLond*.1179.62 (both ii A.D.).

φωτοκῑνήτης, ου, ὁ, voc. -κινῆτα, *mover of light*, *PMag.Par*.1.599.

φωτοκράτωρ [α], ορος, ὁ, *lord of light*, ib. 595.

φωτολαμπής, ές, *blazing with light*, κλίμακες Zos.Alch.p.108 B.

φωτολόγιον· τυφλόν, νεκρόν, Hsch.

φωτοπλήξ, πλῆγος, ὁ, ἡ, *smiting with rays of light*, *PMag.Par*.1.2242.

φωτοποιός, όν, *making light, enlightening*, Iamb.*Protr*.21.γʹ.

φωτουλκός, όν, (ἕλκω) *drawing*, i.e. *admitting, light*, ἄνοιγμα *TAM*2.174 *C* 14 (Sidyma).

φωτουργός, όν, *light-giving*, Prisc.Lyd.8.15.

φωτοφάνεια [φᾰ], ἡ, *illumination*, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. ἐκπλαγεῖς. -ής, ές, *brilliant*, Eust.226.6.

⭘ **φωτοφόρος**, gloss on φαεσφόρους, Suid., cf. *EM*786.33.

2. fem. subst., app. *lampstand*, *SEG*16.741 (written φωιτοφόρος, pergamum, Rom.imp.).

φωτώδης, ες, = φωτοειδής, Hsch. s.v. χιονέα.

φῶυξ, v. πῶυξ.

φώψ, = φάος, φῶς, Hsch.

X

X, χ, χεῖ (q.v.), τό, indecl., twenty-second letter of the Gr. alphabet, Pl.*Cra.*414b, *Ti.*36b. As numeral, χʹ=600, ͵χ=600,000: but in Inscrr., X more often stands for χίλιοι, αι, α, = 1000.

χά, exclamation representing laughter, *ha! ha!*, *PMag.Leid.W.*4.33.

χααναία, ἡ, *priest's robe*, J.*AJ*3.7.1 (χαναίας codd.): a mistranslation of Aram. *kāhănayyâ* 'priests'.

χαβίτια, τά, prob. = χαβότια, *PCair.Zen.*680.20 (iii B.C.).

χαβός, ή, όν, = καμπύλος, στενός, Hsch.; cf. χαμόν.

χάβος, ὁ, = κημός, Sch.Ar.*Eq.*1147.

χαβότια, τά, perh. *small pots*, cf. καβίδιον, *PSI*4.428.53 (iii B.C.).

χαβῶνες· στέατα ὀπτώμενα ἀπὸ ἀλεύρου, Hsch. see also χαυών, χαμῶνας

χαβώνιον, v. καβόνιον.

χάδε, χαδέειν, χαδών, v. χανδάνω.

χάδην, f.l. for χαδέειν, aor. inf. of χανδάνω, Hp.*Genit.*9.

χάζω, *cause to retire*; Act. only in Hsch. and in compd. ἀναχάζω (also παραχάζω, προχάζω Hsch.), and in Ep. redupl. aor. κέκᾰδον, fut. κεκᾰδήσω:—*force to retire from, bereave* or *deprive of*, τοὺς .. θυμοῦ καὶ ψυχῆς κεκαδών Il.11.334; ἀριστῆας κεκαδήσει θυμοῦ καὶ ψυχῆς Od.21.153, 170.

B. Med., **χάζομαι,** Il.5.34, etc.; imper. χάζεο, χάζευ, ib. 440, Call.*Cer.*54: Ep.impf. χάζετο Il.16.736, 3 du. χαζέσθην A.R.3.1320: fut. χάσομαι, Ep. χάσσομαι Il.13.153: aor. 1 ἐχᾰσάμην, Ep.3 sg. χάσσατο ib. 193, inf. χάσσασθαι 12.172; part. χασσάμενος 13.148, etc.: κεκάδοντο (for κεχάδοντο) 3 pl. of redupl. aor. 2 κεκαδόμην, Il.4.497, 15.574:—*give way, draw* or *shrink back, recoil*, freq. in Il. (never in Od.), χάζεο Il.5.440; ὁ δὲ χασσάμενος πελεμίχθη 4.535; οὐδ' ὅ γε πάμπαν χάζετ' 12.407; ἂψ δ' ἑτάρων εἰς ἔθνος ἐχάζετο 3.32, al.; αἰὲν ὀπίσσω χάζοντο 5.702, cf. 18.160, A.R. l.c., Call. l.c., Nonn.*D.*48.618.

2. c. gen., *draw back* or *retire from*, πυλάων χάσσασθαι Il.12.172; χάζοντο κελεύθου 11.504; χάζεσθε μάχης 15.426; μίνυνθα δὲ χάζετο δουρός 11.539; ὁ δὲ χάσσατ' ὀπίσσω νεκρῶν 13.193, cf. 17.357; less freq. with a Prep., χ. ἐκ βελέων 16.122; χάσσονται ὑπ' ἔγχεος 13.153; οὐδὲ δὴν χάζετο φωτός of a stone, i.e. it nearly hit the him, 16.736. (s.v.l.) Poet., and mainly Ep., exc. in the compds. ἀνα-, δια-χάζομαι (qq.vv.).—οὐχ ὅζομαι, οὐχ ἅζεται (not οὐ χάζ-), shd. be written in E.*Or.*1116, Alc.326, A.*Eu.*389.

χαιμαφάριον, τό, app. some kind of oil or lubricant in medical use, perh. *camphor*, *PRyl.*529.13 (iii A.D.).

χαίνω, v. χάσκω.

χάϊος [ᾱ], α, ον, *genuine, true, good*, Lacon. word in Ar.*Lys.*91; Comp. χαϊώτερος ib. 1157; Ἀναξαγόρου τρόφιμος χαΐου Alex.Aet.7 (Valck. for ἀρχαίου); cf. βαθυχάϊος:—also **χᾱός,** όν, χαοὶ οἱ ἐπάνωθεν *the good men* of olden time, Theoc.7.5, ubi v. Sch., cf. χάσιος.

χαῖος, ὁ, or **χαῖον,** τό, *shepherd's staff*, A.R.4.972, Call.*Fr.*125. (Cf. Gaulish *gaiso-* (Lat. *gaesum*, Gr. γαῖσον) 'javelin'.)

χαιρεκᾰκέω, = ἐπιχαιρεκακέω, Ph.1.314.

χαιρεκᾰκία, ἡ, = ἐπιχαιρεκακία, Arist.*MM*1192^{b}18 (v.l.), Andronic.Rhod.p.573 M.

χαιρεκᾰκος, ον, = ἐπιχαιρέκακος interpol. in Poll.5.128, cf. *EM*808.6.

χαιρετίζω, *say* χαῖρε, *to greet, welcome*, τινα LXXTo.7.1, *POxy.*1242ii 35 (iii A.D.), D.L.3.98, Lyd.*Mens.*4.158; *salute* a god, *PMag.Par.*1.1053. *SEG*26.730 (Maced., ii/i B.C.)

χαιρετισμα, ατος, τό, *greeting, salutation*, Sch.rec.A.*Pers.*935.

χαιρετισμός, ὁ, *greeting, visit* to a person of rank, Plb.32.15.8; *salutation* addressed to a god, *PMag.Par.*1.1046.

χαιρετιστικός, ή, όν, Sch.rec.A.*Pers.*l.c.

χαιρέφυλλον, τό, *chervil*, *Anthriscus Cerefolium*, only in Lat. form *chaerephy̆lon* (metri grat.) Colum.10.110; *caerefolium* Plin.*HN*19.170.

χαιρνδών, όνος, ἡ, *delectation*, Com. word in Ar.*Ach.*4, formed after ἀλγηδών.

χαιρητικός, ή, όν, *jovial, hilarious*, Vett.Val.18.29.

χαιροσύνη, ἡ, *joy*, *BCH*50.529 (Marathon, ii A.D.), Hsch.

χαίρω, Il.7.191, etc.; 3 pl. imper. χαιρόντων E.*HF*575: impf., Ep. χαῖρον Il.14.156, Ion. χαίρεσκον 18.259: fut. χαιρήσω 20.363, Hdt.1.128, Ar.*Pl.*64, And.1.101, Arr.*An.*5.20.6; Ep. redupl. inf. κεχᾰρησέμεν Il.15.98; later χᾰρῶ v.l. in Apoc.11.10: aor. ἐχαίρησα Plu. Luc.25: pf. κεχάρηκα Ar.*V.*764, part. -ηκώς Hdt.3.42, etc., Ep. acc. κεχᾰρηότα Pl. -ότας, Il.7.312, Hes.*Fr.*77:—Med. (in same sense), χαίρομαι, noted as a barbarism in Ar.*Pax*291 (v. Sch.), but found in *BCH*36.622 (Perinthus, written χέρ-), Alex.Aphr.*Pr.*1.20, al.: fut. χᾰρήσομαι Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr.*24, (συγ-) Plb.30.18.1, D.S.31.15; Dor. χαρησοῦμαι Pythag.*Ep.*3.7; χᾰροῦμαι LXXZa.4.10, (κατα-) ib. Pr.1.26; Ep. κεχᾰρήσομαι Od.23.266: aor. 1 part. χαιρησάμενος *BGU*742ii3 (ii A.D.): Ep.aor. 1 χήρατο Il.14.270; ἐχ- Opp.*C.*1.509, etc.; part. χηράμενος *AP*7.198 (Leon.): Ep. redupl. aor. 2, 3 pl. κεχάροντο Il.16.600 (χάροντο Q.S.6.315); opt. 3 sg. and pl. κεχάροιτο, -οίατο, Od.2.249, Il.1.256:—Pass. (in same sense), aor. 2 ἐχάρην [ᾰ] 7.54, etc., Ep.3 sg. χάρη 5.682, 13.609; subj. χᾰρῇς Pl.*R.*606c; opt. χᾰρείη Il.6.481; inf. χᾰρῆναι Simon.164; part. χᾰρείς Il.10.541, Sapph.118, Pi.*I.*6(5).10, Ar.*Th.*981 (lyr.), etc.; pf. κεχάρημαι *h.Bacch.*7.10, E.*IA*200 (lyr.), Ar.*V.*389 (anap.); part. κεχαρμένος E.*Or.*1122, *Tr.*529 (lyr.), *Cyc.*367 (lyr.): plpf. 3 sg. and pl. κεχάρητο, -ηντο, Hes.*Sc.*65, *h.Cer.*458:—*rejoice, be glad*, Il.3.111, 21.347, etc.; γραῦς ἥδε οἰνοφόρος κεχαρημένη ὧδε κάθηται *IG*12(8).679 (Scyros, ii B.C.): χα. θυμῷ Il.7.191, al., ἐν θυμῷ 24.491, Od.22.411; φρεσὶν ᾗσι Il.13.609; φρένα 6.481; χ. νόῳ *to rejoice* inwardly, Od.8.78; χαίρει δέ μοι ἦτορ Il.23.647; αὐτὰρ ἐμὸν κῆρ χ. Od.4.260; χ. καὶ γελᾶν S.*El.*1300; ἥδομαι καὶ χαίρομαι κεὐφραίνομαι Ar.*Pax*291; opp. λυπεῖσθαι, A.*Fr.*266.3, S.*Aj.*555, etc.; opp. ἀλγεῖν, Id.*Tr.*1119.—Constr.,

1. c. dat. rei, *rejoice at, take pleasure in* a thing, νίκῃ Il.7.312; φήμῃ Od.2.35; δώρῳ Hes.*Op.*358; μόλπᾳ Sapph.*Supp.*25.5, cf. S.*OT*1070, Pl.*Mx.*238d, etc.: c. dat. pers., χαῖρε .. ἀνδρὶ δικαίῳ Od.3.52; with a part. added, χάρη δ' ἄρα οἱ προσιόντι Il.5.682, cf. 24.706, Od.19.463: with Preps., χαίρειν ἐπί τινι S.*Fr.*926, X.*Mem.*2.6.35, Cyr.8.4.12, Isoc.2.30, Pl.*Lg.*739d, etc.; πρὸς τοῖς παιδικοῖς Eup.327; with a part. added, ἐπ' ἐξεργασμένοις κακοῖσι χ. E.*Ba.*1040, cf. 1033: rarely ἔν τινι A.*Eu.*996 (lyr.), S.*Tr.*1119: also c. dat. modi, χ. γέλωτι *express one's joy* by laughter, X.*Cyr.*8.1.33.

b. of a plant, χαίρει ὑφάμμοις χωρίοις Thphr.*HP*6.5.2; also ἡ κύστις χ. τῇ χολῇ Gal.19.646.

2. rarely c. acc., with a part. added, χαίρω δέ σ' εὐτυχοῦντα E.*Rh*.390; τοὺς γὰρ εὐσεβεῖς θεοὶ θνῄσκοντας οὐ χ. Id.*Hipp*.1340; χαίρω σ' ‹ἐλθόντα› Id.*Fr*.673 (this usage is said to be Oropian, *EM*808.4).

b. with a neut. Adj., ταὐτὰ λυπεῖσθαι καὶ ταὐτὰ χαίρειν τοῖς πολλοῖς D.18.292 c. acc. cogn., ἁπλῆν χαίρειν ἡδονήν Arist.*EN*1154[b]26; χ. ἀνδραπόδων τινὰ χαράν Plu.2.1091e.

3. c. part., χαίρω .. τὸν μῦθον ἀκούσας *I rejoice at* having heard, *am glad to* hear, Il.19.185, cf. 7.54, 11.73; χαίρουσιν βίοτον νήποινον ἔδοντες Od.14.377, cf. 12.380, Hes.*Op*.55; χαίρω .. κόμπον ἱείς Pi.*N*.8.49; χαίρεις ὁρῶν φῶς, πατέρα δ' οὐ χαίρειν δοκεῖς; E.*Alc*.691; χαίρω φειδόμενος Ar.*Pl*.247; θωπευόμενος χαίρεις Id.*Eq*.1116 (lyr.), cf. Pl.*Smp*.191e, etc.

b. c. part. pres., *delight in* doing, *to be wont* to do, χρεώμενοι χαίρουσι Hdt.7.236, cf. S.*Ph*.449, Ar.*V*.764, Pl.*Prt*.318d, 346c, 358a.

4. χαίρειν ὅττι or ὅτι .., Od.14.51, 526, Pi.*N*.5.46; ἐχάρην καὶ ἐθρασυνάμην ὅτι ἔμαθον .. Metrod.*Fr*.42; χ. οὕνεκα .. Od.8.200.

II. with negat., esp. with fut., οὐ χαιρήσεις *thou wilt* or *shalt* not *rejoice*, i.e. *thou shalt* not *go unpunished, shalt repent* it, Ar.*Pl*.64; οὐ χαιρήσετον Id.*Eq*.235; so οὐδέ τιν' οἴω Τρώων χαιρήσειν Il.20.363, cf. 15.98, Od.2.249, Ar.*V*.186; ἀλλ' οὐδ' ὣς Κῦρός γε χαιρήσει Hdt.1.128; with an interrog., σὺ .. χαιρήσειν νομίζεις; Plu.*Alex*.51: rarely with other tenses, ὅπως ἂν χαίρωσιν D.19.299; οὐκ ἐχαίρησεν Plu.*Luc*.25: for a similar use of the part., v. infr. IV. 2.

III. freq. in imper. χαῖρε, dual χαίρετον, pl. χαίρετε, as a form of greeting,

1. at meeting, *hail, welcome* (esp. in the morning, acc. to D.C.69.18, cf. Luc.*Laps*.), Il.9.197, Od.13.229, etc.; χαῖρε, ξεῖνε, παρ' ἄμμι φιλήσεαι 1.123; strengthd., οὖλέ τε, καὶ μάλα χαῖρε, θεοὶ δέ τοι ὄλβια δοῖεν 24.402; χαῖρέ μοι Il.23.19, cf. S.*OC*1137; repeated, A.*Eu*.996, 1014 (both lyr.), S.*Aj*.91, etc.; χαῖρ' ὡς μέγιστα, χαῖρε Id. in greeting one's native land, the sun, etc., A.*Ag*.508, 22, S.*Ph*.1453 (anap.); cf. w. χαίρω as response, κῆρυξ Ἀχαιῶν χαῖρε .– χαίρω A.*Ag*.538; also opt., χάροις (sic) παροδεῖτα *INikaia*767.

b. inf. after vb. of speaking, χαίρειν δὲ τὸν κήρυκα προὐννέπω S.*Tr*.227; ὅτι προσειπών τινα χαίρειν οὐκ ἀντιπροσερρήθη X.*Mem*.3.13.1; inf. alone, πόλλα μοι τὰν Πωλυανάκτιδα παῖδα χαίρην Sapph.155 L.-P., Pl.*Ion*530a; Κῦρος Κυαξάρῃ χαίρειν X.*Cyr*.4.5.27, Theoc.14.1

2. at leave-taking, *fare-thee-well*, Od.5.205, 13.59, 15.151; χαῖρε πόλλ' ὦδελφέ Ar.*Ra*.164; pl., χαίρετε πολλάκι Theoc.1.114; freq. put into the mouth of the dying, S.*Aj*.863, *Tr*.921, *Ph*.462, Pl.*Phd*.116d, etc.: hence in sepulchral inscriptions, *IG*7.203; inf. after vbs. of speaking, *MDAI*(*A*)56.131 (= *GVI*1344.1) (Miletus, Hellen.), Luc.*Dem.Enc*.50, etc.

b. hence, imper. χαιρέτω, χαιρόντων, *have done with .., away with ..*, εἴτ' ἐγένετο ἄνθρωπος εἴτ' ἐστὶ δαίμων, χαιρέτω Hdt.4.96; χαιρέτω βουλεύματα τὰ πρόσθεν E.*Med*.1044, χαιρόντων πόνοι Id.*HF*575; cf. Pl.*Smp*.199a, *Lg*.636d, 886d.

c. ἐᾶν χαίρειν τινά or τι *dismiss from one's mind, put away, renounce*, Hdt.6.23, 9.41, Ar.*Pl*.1187, Pl.*Phd*.63e, *Prt*.348a, X.*An*.7.3.23, etc.; συχνὰ χ. ἐᾶν τινα Pl.*Phlb*.59b; ἐλευθερίαν μακρὰ χ. ἐᾶν Luc.*Apol*.3; μακρὰ χ. εἰποῦσα Ael.*VH*12.1; πόλλα μοι τὰν Πωλυανάκτιδαπαῖδα χαίρην; τὴν Κύπριν πόλλ' ἐγὼ χαίρειν λέγω E.*Hipp*.113, cf. 1059, Pl.*Tht*.188a; χ. κελεύων πολλὰ τοὺς Ἀχαρνέας Ar.*Ach*.200; εἰπεῖν χαίρειν τινά *Ath.Mitt*.56.131 χαίρειν προσαγορεύειν (metaph. in Pl.*Lg*.771a); χαίρειν προσειπεῖν: less freq. c. dat. pers. (never with ἐᾶν χ.), πολλὰ χαίρειν ξυμφοραῖς καταξιῶ A.*Ag*.572 (nisi leg. ξυμφοράς); φράσαι .. χαίρειν Ἀθηναίοισι Ar.*Nu*.609 (troch.); πολλὰ εἰπόντα χ. τῷ ἀληθεῖ Pl.*Phdr*.272e, cf. *Phd*.64c, *R*.406d, (codd., fort. ἀλλήλους), Jul.*ad Them*.255a.

3. on other occasions, as in comforting, *be of good cheer*, Od.8.408; at meals, 4.60, 18.122; χαῖρε, γύναι, φιλότητι *good luck be* on our union, 11.248; εὐχωλῇς χαίρετε 13.358: χαῖρε ἀοιδῇ *h.Hom*.9.7.

IV. part. χαίρων *glad, joyful*, Il.1.446, etc.; χαίροντα φίλην ἐς πατρίδ' ἔπεμπον εἰς Ἰθάκην Od.19.461; χαίροντι φέρειν .. χαίρων 17.83; λυπούμενοι καὶ χαοίροντες in sorrow and *in joy*, Arist.*Rh*.1356[a]16: also pf. part. κεχαρηκώς Hdt.3.27, 42, etc.

2. joined with another Verb, *safe and sound, with impunity*, χαίροντα ἀπαλλάσσειν ib. 69, cf. 9.106, D.24.153; more freq. with a neg., οὐ χαίρων *to one's cost*, οὐ χαίροντες γέλωτα ἐμὲ θήσεσθε Hdt.3.29; οὔ τι χαίρων .. ἐρεῖς S.*OT*363, cf. *Ant*.759, Ph.1299, E.*Med*.398, Ar.*Ach*.563, Pl.*Grg*.510d; οὐ γὰρ .. χαίρων τις .. τοὐμὸν ἀλγυνεῖ κέαρ Eup.90; οὔτε χαίροντες ἂν ἀπαλλάξαιτε X.*An*.5.6.32; also οὔτι χαιρήσων γε σύ Ar.*V*.186; cf. supr. II.

3. in the same sense as imper. (super. III), σὺ δέ μοι χαίρων ἀφίκοιο *fare*-thee-*well*, and may'st thou arrive, Od.15.128, cf. Theoc.2.163; χαίροισ' ἔρχεο go thy way *rejoicing*, Sapph.*Supp*.23.7; ἀλλ' ἑρπέτω χαίρουσα let her go *with a benison*, S.*Tr*.819; χαίρων ἴθι *fare*-thee-*well*, E.*Alc*.813, Ph.921; χαίρουσα .. στεῖχε Id.*Hipp*.1440.

4. τὸ χαῖρον τῆς ψυχῆς Plu.2.136c, 1089e.

V. Astrol., of a planet, occupy the position appropriate to another of its own αἵρεσις, Serapio in *Cat. Cod. Astr*.8(4).230, Ptol.*Tetr*.51, Vett.Val.63.6, Man.2.348. (Cf. Skt. *háryati* 'take pleasure in', Umbr. *heriest* 'will wish', Lat. *horior*.)

χαιτέεις, εσσα, εν, Old Ionic for χαιτήεις, Semon.7.57

° χαιτη, ἡ, *loose, flowing hair*, ξανθὴν ἀπεκείρατο χαίτην Il.23.141; τίλλοντό τε χαίτας Od.10.567, cf. S.*Aj*.634 (lyr.): χαίταν ἐλαίᾳ .. στεφανωσάμενον B.10.28; pl., of a single person, χαίτας πεξαμένη Il.14.175, cf. 10.15, Pi.*N*.1.14, B.16.105, etc.; χαίτᾰς (Dor. acc.) ὑπὲρ κεφαλῆς Tyrt.1.39 Diehl; used esp. of *back hair*, acc. to Ruf.*Onom*.14; χαίτην (-ας) σείειν *shake one's locks*, Anacr.77 P., E.*Med*.1191; poet., of trees, Call.*Del*.81, *Anacreont*.18.12 W.

2. of a horse's *mane*, θαλερὴ δ' ἐμιαίνετο χαίτη Il.17.439, cf. 19.405; ἀμφὶ δὲ χαῖται ὤμοις ἀΐσσονται 6.509, cf. X.*Eq*.5.5, 7.1, Plu.*Pel*.22.

3. after Hom., of a lion's *mane*, E.*Ph*.1121; ὅσα χαίτην ἔχει, ὥσπερ λέων, opp. ὅσα λοφιὰν ἔχει, ὥσπερ ἵππος, Arist.*HA*498[b]28, cf. *PA*658[a]31: but metaph., φρίξας λοφιᾶς λασιαύχενα χαίταν, of Aeschylus, Ar.*Ra*.822 (hex.).

b. ὀξεβελεῖς χ., of a porcupine's spine, Emp.83.2.

4. *crest* of a helmet, Plu.*Alex*.16.

5. *tuft* of the papyrus plant, βύβλος .. ἐπ' ἄκρῳ χαίτην ἔχουσα Str.17.1.15; *thistledown*, Theoc.6.16

χαιτήεις, Dor. **χαιτάεις,** εσσα, εν, *with long flowing hair*, epith. of Apollo, Pi.*P*.9.5, cf. *AP*6.234 (Eryc.).

2. *with a long mane*, of the horse, Phoc.3, A.R.2.1237; of bears, *shaggy*, Opp.*H*.5.38.

3. of plants, *thick-leaved*, καλάμινθος Nic.*Th*.60; cf. χαιτέεις.

χαιτωμα, ατος, τό, *plume*, κράνους A.*Th*.385.

° χάκαξ (?), gen. χάκακος, name of a freshwater fish, *IGC*p.99 B 30 (Acraephia, iii/ii B.C.) (cf. χάραξ IV).

χάκωμα, misspelling of χάλκωμα, *JHS*32.159 (Pisidia).

χᾱλά, ἡ, Dor. for χηλή.

χαλαβεῖν· θορυβεῖν, Hsch.; cf. ἀλαβυτῶ.

⭘ **χαλάδριον**, τό, *mat* or *pallet*, *PTeb*.414.13 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.646 (ii A.D.), etc., cf. χάλανδρον; also written **χαλάτριον** *POxy*.3354.16 (iii A.D.) *PLond*.5.1714.32 (vi A.D.). also **χελάδριον**, *POxy*.1142.13 (iii A.D.); **χαράδριον** *PTeb*.815 *fr*.2 iii 74 (iii A.D.); see also χαλατριόομαι

⭘ **χάλαζα** [χᾰ], ης, ἡ, *hail* (cf. Pl.*Ti*.59e, Arist.*Mu*.394b1), ὄμβρον .. ἠὲ χάλαζαν ἤ νιφετόν Il.10.6, cf. 15.170, Apoc.8.7, etc.: pl., X.*Oec*.5.18, Pl.*Smp*.188b, *R*397a; χ. στρογγύλαι *hailstones*, Ar.*Nu*.1127 (troch.); ἀπὸ τῶν χαλαζῶν .. ἄπαγε σεαυτόν Id.*Ra*.852: metaph., *any pelting shower*, ὀμβρία χ. S.*OC*1503; χ. αἵματος Pi.*I*.7(6).27.

II. *any small knot like a hailstone*,

1. *pimple* or *tubercle* in the flesh of swine, Arist.*HA*603b18, *Pr*.963b34, Androsth.ap.Ath.3.93c.

b. *eruption of pimples*, Nic.*Th*.252, 778.

2. *small cyst*, such as grows on the eyelid, Gal.19.437, Poll.4.198, etc.

3. *a knot* or *hard lump*; in an egg, Arist.*HA*560a28; in coal, Thphr.*Sign*.25; in ivory, Philostr.*VA*2.13; λίθοι χαλάζης *crystals*, *1Enoch*14.9, 10. (Cf. Sloven. *žled*, Little Russian *oželeda* 'sleet, ice'.)

χάλαζαῖος, α, ον, = χαλαζήεις, νιφετός Nonn.*D*.2.540 (s.v.l.).

II. (χάλαζα II. 3) *knotty*, φηγός Orph.*A*.763.

χάλαζάω, *hail*, Luc.*Bis Acc*.2: metaph., *fall thick as hail*, *Com.Adesp*.314.

II. (χάλαζα II. 1) *to have pimples* or *tubercles*, Ar.*Eq*.381; χαλαζῶσαι [ὕες] Arist.*HA*603b21.

χάλαζεπής, ές, *hurling abuse as thick as hail*, τάφος, of Hipponax, *AP*7.405 (Phil.).

⭘ **χάλαζήεις**, Dor. **-άεις,** εσσα, εν, *like hail*, φόνος χ. blood *thick as hail* (cf. χάλαζα I fin.), Pi.*I*.5(4).50; συρμός *AP*6.221 (Leon.); ὀϊστοί Nonn.*D*.18.232.

II. σκορπίος χ. a scorpion *causing* (by its sting) *skin eruptions*, Nic.*Th*.13.

⭘ **χάλαζησις**, ἡ, *pimple* or *tubercle* in flesh of swine, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.3.139 bis.

χάλαζίας, ου, ὁ, = χαλάζιος III, Plin.*HN*37.189.

χάλαζιάω, *suffer from* χάλαζαι II. 2, Aët.7.83.

χάλαζιον, τό, Dim. of χάλαζα II. 2, Cels.7.7.3, Gal.10.1019, Paul.Aeg.3.22.

II. pl., of *trichinosis*, in pigs, Archig.ap.Aët.13.120.

χάλαζιος, ον, *full of knots* or *clots*, σπέρμα Steph.*in Hp*.2.479 D.

II. epith. of Zeus, *god of hail*, at Cyzicus, *JHS*24.21; of Apollo at Thebes, Procl.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.321 B.

III. Subst., name of a precious stone, *resembling a hailstone*, Orph.*L*.758, cf. χαλαζίας.

⭘ **χᾰλαζίτης**, ου, ὁ, stone resembling hailstone (= χαλαζίας, χαλάζιος), Orph.*Lith.Kerygm*.25 H.-S.

χᾰλαζοβολέω, *shower hail*, *AP*5.63 (Asclep.).

χᾰλαζοβόλος, ον, *showering hail*, νέφη Plu.2.499f.

χᾰλαζοκοπέω, *smite with hail*, in Pass., Thphr.*CP*5.8.3, *HP*4.14.1.

χᾰλαζοκοπία, ἡ, *damage by hailstorm*, Id.*CP*5.8.2.

χᾰλαζοομαι, *to be hailed upon*, *Gloss*.

χᾰλαζοφύλαξ [ῠ], ἄκος, ὁ, *hail-guard, one who averts hail* by magical rites, Sen.*QN*4.6, Plu.2.700f.

χᾰλαζώδης, ες, *like hail*, παγος ἀέρος Plu.2.922c.

b. *granular*, σπέρματα Arist.*HA*582a30, cf. Ruf.*Anat*.57; *containing granules*, of urinary sediment, Hp.*Coac*.569; of sputum, Aret.*SD*1.12.

2. *bringing hail*, ἄνεμοι Arist.*Mete*.365a1, cf. 364b22, Vett.Val.6.4, *Gp*.1.12.18; ζῴδιον (viz. Aries) *Cat.Cod.Astr*.4.152.

II. (χάλαζα II) *pimply*, of the tongue, Hp.*Epid*.4.10; of pigs, *measly*, Arist.*HA*603b16.

⭘ **χᾰλαζωσις**, εως, ἡ, *pimpliness*, Gal.14.770, *CIL*13.10021 (181).

⭘ **χαλαίβασις**· ἀπὸ τοῦ χαλαρῶς βαδίζειν Suet.*Blasph*.66 T.

χᾰλαίνω, poet. for χαλάω I. 4, ῥυτὰ χαλαίνοντες Hes.*Sc*.308.

χᾰλαίπους, ὁ, ἡ, neut. πουν, gen. ποδος:—*with loose, trailing feet, halting*, Ἥφαιστος Nic.*Th*.458; vv.ll. χωλοίπους, κυλλόπους.

χᾰλαίρῠπος, ὁ, *suds in which clothes have been washed*, Cratin.452, cj. in Polem.Hist.83 (χαμαὶ ῥυπῶ codd. Macr.).

χάλανδρον· κράββατον, Hsch.; cf. χαλαδριον.

χᾱλαργός, όν, Dor. for χηλαργός.

χᾰλᾰρός, ά, όν, *slack, loose*, δέρματα Hp.*Aph*.5.71; ὑποδήματα Ar.*Th*.263; ἀλύσεις Th.2.76; χαλινός X.*Eq*.10.3, cf. 7.1; θῶραξ ib. 12.1; χ. κοτυληδών *loose, supple* joint, Ar.*V*.1495 (anap.); χ. κνήμη, opp. σκληρά, X.*Eq*.7.6; χ. ἁρμονίαι *loose, languid, effeminate* music, Pl.*R*.398e; χαλαρωτέραν .. ἐποίησε χορδαῖς δώδεκα (sc. τὴν μουσικήν) Pherecr.145.5; χ. πόροι *relaxed, open* pores, Arist.*HA*514a32; τὸ χ., = χαλαρότης, Anaximen.1. Adv. -ρῶς Hp.*Fract*.16; χ. ἐνηρμόσθαι, δεδέσθαι, Plb.34.3.5, *Gp*.5.8.4.

χᾰλᾰρότης, ητος, ἡ, *slackness, looseness*, X.*Eq*.9.9, 10.13, 16, Gal.18.(2).87.

χᾰλᾰρόω, in Pass., *to be relaxed in tension*, Erot. s.v. σφυγμοί.

⭘ **χάλᾰσις** [χᾰ], εως, ἡ, *slackening, loosening*, of bandages, Hp.*Fract*.10 (pl.); τῇ χ. τε καὶ ἀνέσει Pl.*R*.590b; *relaxation*, τοῦ ῥοώδους χαλάσεως δεομένου Gal.*Sect.Intr*.7; τῶν στεγνῶν ib. 6; but χ. νόσου *remission*, opp. ἐπίδοσις, Id.19.190.

2. *free play* of the parts of a whole, Plot.4.4.45; τῇ χαλάσει εἰδοποιηθῆναι Dam.*Pr*.47.

3. *lowering* by means of pulleys, κιόνων *SEG*8.647.3 (Egypt, iv A.D.).

⭘ **χάλασμα**, ατος, τό, *slackened condition, relaxation*, ἀναπνοὴ καὶ χ. Plu.2.133d, cf. Luc.*Asin*.9; *lack of elasticity*, Ph.*Bel*.58.8, 65.50; *low tension* of blood-vessels, Orib.7.19.6.

2. *gap* in the line of battle, Plb.18.30.8; σύμμετρον ἔχειν χ. to be packed *not* too *lightly*, Plu.*Aem*.32. *gap* between part of the surface of pavement blocks and the bed on which they rest, *IG*7.3073.114 (Lebadea, ii B.C.; delete from section 3).

3. *slit*, Ruf.*Anat*.59, Gal.4.733; χ. ποιῶν ἐν τῇ ὑποτομῇ *IG*7.3073.114 (Lebad., ii B.C.).

4. *baulk* or *footpath* on the edge of arable land, *PLille*2.16 (iii B.C.), *PGiss*.36.17 (ii B.C.), *PLond*.3.881.21 (ii B.C.), etc.

5. *dislocation*, ἄρθρων Dsc.1.109 (pl.).

6. *congenital hernia*, Vett.Val.161.19 (pl.).

7. *free play* (cf. foreg. 2) of a joint, Erot. s.v. πλοώδης.

8. *over-measure* (leaving an allowance for error), of land, *PGiss*.36.17 (ii B.C.).

χάλασμάτιον, τό, *slight slackening* in a rope, Hero *Aut*.19.3.

χάλασμός, ὁ, = χάλασις, Dsc.1.109 (pl., v.l.), Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.8.10, Philum.ap.eund.45.29.2.

° **χάλαστάριον**, τό, prob. *necklace*, dim. of χαλαστόν, *PKöln*166.4 (-ταριν pap.) (vi/vii A.D.).

χάλαστέον, *one must relax*, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.58.91, Gal.*Sect.Intr*.7.

χάλαστήρια (sc. σχοινία), τά, *ropes for letting down* a portcullis, opp. ἀνασπαστήρια, App.*BC*4.78: cf. σχαστήρια.

χάλαστικός, ή, όν, (χαλάω) *fit for slackening* or *making supple*, ἔλαιον σωμάτων χ. Sch.Il.2.281, cf. Plu.2.658e.

2. *laxative*, Gal.*Sect.Intr*.7; ὁ χ. τρόπος τῆς ἐπιμελείας S.E.*P*.2.240.

χάλαστόν, τό, *festoon*, LXX2Ch.3.5, 16; *chain* as ornament, *PSI*2.183.6 (v A.D.).

χάλαστός, ή, όν, *relaxed*, dub. in *PRyl*.198 Intr. (iii A.D.).

Χᾰλαστραῖος, α, ον, *of, from Chalastra* on the Thermaic Gulf:— τὸ Χαλαστραῖον (sc. νίτρον) prob. a fine kind of *soda*, found in a lake near that place, used with lye or soap for purposes of cleansing, Pl.*R*.430a, Plu.2.134e (pl.); ῥύμματι καὶ νίτρῳ Χαλαστραίῳ Alciphr.3.61, cf. Plin.*HN*31.115.—Χαλεστραίου is v.l. in Pl. l.c., Χαλέστρη is found in Hdt.7.123.

χᾰλᾰτονέω, *to be loose*, of joints, Dsc.1.112; *get loose*, of a bandage, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.33.5; *relax in tension*, Porph.*in Harm*.p.294 W., Herm.*in Phdr*.p.130 A.

χαλάτριον, v. χαλάδριον: hence **χαλατριόομαι,** *to be furnished with mats*, *PLond*.3.1164*h*.7 (iii A.D.).

χᾰλάω, A.*Eu*.219, etc., Ep.3 pl. χαλόωσιν Opp.*H*.2.451; Aeol.3 pl. χόλαισι Alc.18.9 codd.Heraclit.: fut. χᾰλάσω [λᾰ] Hp.*Aër*.8, Epid.7.80: aor. ἐχάλᾰσα A.*Pr*.177 (anap.), Hp.*Epid*.7.23, etc.; Ep. χάλασσα *h.Ap*.6, pl. subj. χαλάσσομεν Alc.*Supp*.23.10; Dor. part. χᾰλάξαις Pi.*P*.1.6; 3 sg. fut. or aor. subj. χαλάξει (dub. sens.) *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.164 (Cyrene):—Med., Ep. aor. χαλάσαντο A.R.2.1264:—Pass., aor. ἐχαλάσθην, subj. χᾰλασθῇ A.*Pr*.991, Pl.*Phd*.86c: pf. κεχάλασμαι *AP*9.297 (Antip.), App.*Mith*.74, Plot.4.3.16: plpf. ἐκεχάλαστο Aristid.1.315 J.

I. trans., *slacken, loosen*, χ. βιόν, τόξα, *unstring* the bow, *h.Ap*.6, *h.Hom*.27.12; χ. τὰ νεῦρα, opp. συντείνειν, Pl.*Phd*.98d; χ. τὸν πόδα, of a ship, v. πούς II. 2: metaph., τὰ τῆς πολιτείας χ., opp. ἐπιτείνειν, Plu.2.827b:—Pass., opp. ἐπιτείνεσθαι, Pl.*Phd*.86c, 94c; χαλᾶσθαι καὶ διαφθείρεσθαι Id.*Lg*.653c; χαλᾶσθαι ὑπὸ τῆς ἡδονῆς Porph.*Marc*.7.

2. *let down, let fall*, πτέρυγα χαλάξαις Pi. l.c.; χαλάσας ἀλίγον τὸ μέτωπον *having unbent* the brow, Ar.*V*.655 (anap.); μαστοὺς χάλασον, says the Cyclops to his ewe, E.*Cyc*.55 (lyr.); κράββατον, δίκτυα χ., Ev.Marc.2.4, Ev.Luc.5.5; τὴν ἱερὰν ἄγκυραν Suid.; *dip* in a liquid, εἰς αἷμα *PMag.Par*.1.2886; *soak*, *PHolm*.14.33:—Med., ἱστὸν χαλάσαντο *lowered* it, A.R.2.1264.

3. *let loose, release*, τινὰ ἐκ δεσμῶν A.*Pr*.177 (anap.); abs., *let go, slacken one's hold*, μηδαμῇ χάλα ib. 58.

4. ἡνίας χ. *slacken* the reins, esp. in metaph. sense, χ. τὰς ἡνίας τουῖς λόγοις Pl.*Prt*.338a, cf. E.*Fr*.409.

5. κλῇθρα χ. *loose* the bars or bolts, i.e. *undo* or *open* the door, S.*Ant*.1187, E.*Hipp*.808; κλῇδας Id.*Med*.1314; χ. τοὺς μοχλούς Ar.*Lys*.310; but also πύλας μοχλοῖς χαλᾶτε A.*Ch*.879.

6. *loosen* or *undo* things drawn tightly together, χ. κρεμαστὴν ἀρτάνην S.*OT*1266; χ. πᾶν κάλυμμ' ἀπ' ὀφθαλμῶν Id.*El*.1468; χ. δεσμά E.*Andr*.577; ἀσκόν Id.*Cyc*.161; τὸ στόμα X.*Eq*.6.8:—Pass., τὰ χαλώμενα ὅπλα Hp.*Art*.43; πρὶν ἂν χαλασθῇ δεσμά A.*Pr*.991.

7. of the bowels, etc., ὑγρὰ χ. Hp.*Prorrh*.1.99, cf. *Coac*.20; ἢν αἱ μῆτραι μὴ χαλάσωσι τὰ ἐπιμήνια Id.*Mul*.1.61.

8. metaph., τὴν ὀργήν χ. *let* it *go*, Ar.*V*.727 (anap.); χ. [τὸν νόον] ἐς ὄψιν τινός Ti.Locr.104c; χ. ἐπιθυμίαν Plu.2.133a; τὸ βαρὺ καὶ ἀμειδές Alciphr.3.3; *remit*, μήτε τῆς προνοίας χαλώστης τὴν .. ὑπεροχήν Procl.*Inst*.122; τὸ ἀεὶ ταῦτα οὕτως ἔχειν ἐχάλασαν *relaxed* the strict *principle* that .. Pl.*Sph*.242e:—Pass., *to be softened*, λίθος εἰς ὑγρότητα κεχαλασμένος Callistr.*Stat*.5; also κεχαλάσθαι εἰς τὸ αὐτεξούσιον *to have free play*, opp. συντετάχθαι, Plot.4.3.16.

II. intr., *become slack* or *loose*, opp. συντείνω, Pl.*Phd*.98d; χόλαισιν ἄγκυρραι Alc.18.9 (s.v.l.); ζῶναι χαλῶσι E.*Ba*.935; πύλαι χαλῶσαι *open* gates, X.*Cyr*.7.5.29: metaph. c. gen., *have a remission of*, χαλάσσομεν τὰς θυμοβόρω λύας Alc.*Supp*.23.10; τί χαλᾷ μανιῶν; A.*Pr*.1057 (anap.); (also abs., S.*OC*203 (lyr.), 840); *relax*, φρονήματος χ. E.*Fr*.716; τῆς ὀργῆς Ar.*Av*.383 (troch.); [τὸ ὂν] χαλάσαν τῆς τοῦ ἑνὸς ἁπλότητος Dam.*Pr*.13.

2. c. dat. pers., χ. τινι *give way* or *yield to* any one, *be indulgent to* him, εἰ τοῖσιν .. κτείνουσιν ἀλλήλους χαλᾷς A.*Eu*.219; χάλα τοκεῦσιν E.*Hec*.403; with gen. add., μοι τῆς ἀρχῆς χάλασον Pl.*Men*.86e, cf. Plu.*Lyc*.7: abs., *give way*, εἴκειν ὁδοῦ χαλῶντα τοῖς κακίοσιν E.*Ion*637.

3. abs., *grow slack* or *weak*, ἐπειδὰν αἱ ἐπιθυμίαι παύσωνται κατατείνουσαι καὶ χαλάσωσι Id.*R*.329c; *abate*, χαλάσει ὁ παγετός Hp.*Aër*.8; ὀδύνη Id.*Acut*.16.

χαλβάνη [βᾰ], ἡ, *the* resinous *juice of all-heal*, *Ferula galbaniflua* (v. πάνακες), Thphr.*HP*9.1.2, 9.7.2, Nic.*Th*.52, LXXEx.30.34, Si.24.15, Dsc.3.83, Plu.2.1009f. (Hebr. *ḥelbᵉnāh*.)

° **χαλβᾰνίς**, ίδος, *made from the plant all-heal*, Nic.*Th*.938, subst. Androm.ap.Gal.14.41 (= *GDRK*2.62.164).

χαλβᾰνόεις, εσσα, εν, *of* or *from* χαλβάνη, ῥίζα Nic.*Al*.555.

° **χαλβᾰνόριον μέλι**, τό, kind of honey, made from the resinous juice of all-heal (χαλβάνη), Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.3.2.

χαλδαΐζω, *follow the Chaldaean fashion* or *creed*, Ph.1.581, 2.11.

χαλδαῖος, ὁ, *Chaldaean*, Hdt.3.155, S.*Fr*.638, etc.

II. *astrologer*, Arist.*Fr*.35, Cic.*Div*.1.1.2, Phld.*Rh*.1.42 S., Gem.2.5 (since the Chaldaeans were given to astrology, cf. Hdt.1.181, Arr.*An*.7.17.1, etc.):—**χαλδαία** (sc. γῆ), ἡ, *Chaldaea*, St.Byz., Ptol.*Geog*.5.19:—**χαλδαϊκός,** ή, όν, *Chaldaean*, γράμματα Ath.12.529f; ἱστορίαι, title of work by Berosus, J.*AJ*10.11.1, cf. *Ap*.1.20; μέθοδος, i.e. astrology, S.E.*M*.5.43 (so -κή alone, ib. 45); ἐπιτηδεύματα Dam.ap.Suid. s.v. Χαλδαϊκοῖς: Comp. ώτερος Id.*Pr*.206. Adv. κῶς ib. 183:—**χαλδαϊστί,** Adv. *in the Chaldaean language*, LXXDa.2.26, Ph.2.546.

χαλειδοφόρος, v. χαλιδ-.

χαλεπαίνω, Il.14.399, etc.: fut. ἄνῶ Pl.*Tht*.161a, Men.*Sam*.204: aor. 1 ἐχαλέπηνα Isoc.4.102, etc.; subj. χαλεπήνῃ Il.16.386; inf. -ῆναι 18.108:—Pass., aor. ἐχαλεπάνθην, v. infr. II: (χαλεπός):—*to be severe, sore, grievous*, μέγα βρέμεται χαλεπαίνων [ἄνεμος] Il.14.399; εἰ καὶ μάλα περ χαλεπαίνοι [ὥρη χειμερίη] Od.5.485.

2. mostly of persons, *to be violent, angry*, ὅτε τις πρότερος χαλεπήνῃ Il.19.183, cf. Ar.*Ra*.1020 (anap.), Th.3.82, 8.92, Pl.*R*.426e, etc.; *display* or *portray anger*, ἀληθινώτατα Arist.*Po*.1455[a]31: c. dat., *to be angry with* .., Ζεὺς ὅτε δή ῥ' ἄνδρεσσι κοτεσσάμενος χαλεπήνῃ Il.16.386, cf. Od.5.147, 16.114, 19.83; χ. τῷ ποταμῷ Hdt.1.189, cf. Pl.*Phd*.116c, X.*An*.1.4.12, etc.; αἱ [κύνες] τοῖς λίθοις, οἷς ἂν βληθῶσι, χαλεπαίνουσι Pl.*R*.469e: folld. by a Prep., χ. ἐπί τινι *to be angry* at a thing, Od.18.415; πρός τι Th.2.22, 59; πρός τινα X.*Mem*.2.2.1: c. dupl. dat. pers. et rei, χ. τινὶ τοῖς εἰρημένοις *to be angry with* him *for* his words, Id.*An*.5.5.24: rarely, c. gen. causae, ὧν

ἐμοὶ χαλεπαίνετε, τούτων τοῖς θεοῖς χάριν εἰδέναι ib. 7.6.32; also χ. ὑπέρ τινος Luc.*Ind*.25: folld. by a conjunction, χ. ὅτι .. X.*An*.1.5.14; χαλ. εἰ .. Plu.*Cam*.8, etc.

3. Medic., *to be irritated*, Aret.*SD*2.11.

II. Pass., *to be embittered* or *provoked*, χαλεπανθῆναί τινι, ὅτι .. against one, X.*An*.4.6.2, Cyr.3.1.38; πρὸς ἀλλήλους ib. 5.2.18.

III. Pass., *to be judged* or *treated harshly*, ἐλεεῖσθαι .. μᾶλλον εἰκός ἐστί που .. ἢχαλεπαίνεσθαι Pl.*R*.337a.—Never used in Trag.

χαλεπήρης, ες, poet. for χαλεπός, ἄεθλον Mimn.11.3.

° χαλεπός, ή, όν, *difficult* (ὃ ἂν μὴ ῥᾴδιον ᾖ ἀλλὰ διὰ πολλῶν πραγμάτων γίγνηται Pl.*Prt*.341d: opp. ῥᾴδιος, Arist.*Rh*.1363ᵃ24, in various relations):

I. in reference to the feelings, *hard to bear, painful, grievous* (so freq. in Hom.), κεραυνός Il.14.417; θύελλα 21.335; ἄνεμοι Od.12.286; πόνος 23.250; ἄλγος, πένθος, 2.193, 6.169; γῆρας Il.8.103; ἄλη Od.10.464; χαλεπώτερος ἄεθλος Hes.*Th*.800; ἄλλα τῶνκατεχόντων πρηγμάτων -ώτερα Hdt.6.40; χ. πνεῦμα A.*Supp*.166 (lyr.); δύα Id.Th.228 (lyr.); χαλεπώτατα [πράγματα] S.*Tr*.1273 (anap.); συμφορά E.*Hipp*.768 (lyr.); νόσος, πλάνη, etc., X.*Smp*.4.37, Pl.*Sph*.245e (Comp.), etc.; ἡ ἐσβολὴ αὕτη -ωτάτη τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις ἐγένετο Th.3.26; [θώρακες] δύσφοροι καὶ χ., of ill-fitting cuirasses, X.*Mem*.3.10.13: τὸ χ. τοῦ πνεύματος the *severity* of the wind, Id.*An*.4.5.4; τὰ χ. *hardships*, opp. τὰ τερπνά, Id.*Mem*.2.1.23, etc.; τερπνῶν χαλεπῶν τε κρίσις Pi.*Fr*.131, cf. Plot.5.9.14: Comp., *more unpleasant*, Jul.*Or*.6.202c.

2. *hard to do* or *deal with, difficult, irksome*, -ώτατον ἔργον ἁπάντων Ar.*Eq*.516 (anap.); cf. Th.3.59 (Sup.), etc.; χαλεπὰ τὰ καλά prov. ap.Pl.*Hp.Ma*.304e, al., attributed to Solon by Sch. ad loc.; χαλεπὸν ὁ βίος X.*Mem*.2.9.1, cf. Pl.*Plt*.299e: c. inf. Act. or Med., χαλεπή τοι ἐγὼ μένος ἀντιφέρεσθαι, = χαλεπόν ἐστί μοι ἀντιφέρεσθαί σοι, Il.21.482; χαλεποὶ δὲ θεοὶ φαίνεσθαι ἐναργεῖς 20.131; χαλεπὸν δέ τ' ὀρύσσειν [τὸ μῶλυ] Od.10.305; χ. προϊδέσθαι καπρός Hes.*Sc*.386; χ. ἔρις ἀνθρώποις ὁμιλεῖν κρεσσόνων Pi.*N*.10.72; χ. προσπολεμεῖν Isoc.4.138, cf. Th.7.51 (Comp.); χ. συγγενέσθαι, εὑρεῖν, γενέσθαι, Pl.*R*.330c, 412b, 502c; χ. πάσχειν Id.*Cri*.49b (Comp.): also c. inf. Pass., χαλεπὸς διαγνωσθῆναι καὶ δειχθῆναι Antipho 2.1.1, cf. Th.3.94, etc.; χαλεπὸν ληφθῆναι ὁ τόπος Arist.*Ph*.212ᵃ8; χαλεπόν [ἐστι] c. inf., 'tis *hard, difficult* to do, Od.4.651; c. acc. et inf., 'tis *difficult for* one to do .., Il.16.620, Od.20.313: c. dat. et inf., Il.21.184, Od.11.156.

3. *dangerous*, λιμένες 19.189; θάλασσα Th.4.24; χ. τὰ παρόντα X.*An*.3.2.2.

4. of ground, *difficult, rugged*, χωρία χ. καὶ πετρώδη Th.4.9; ὁδός Id.5.58, Pl.*R*.328e; χ. .. καὶ προσάντης .. ὁδός ἐστιν Anaxandr.56; πρόσοδοι X.*An*.5.2.3; πορεία ib. 5.6.10; σταθμός ib. 4.5.3; χωρίον -ώτατον a place *most difficult to take*, ib. 4.8.2.

II. of persons, *hard to deal with, cruel, harsh, stern* (opp. πρᾶος, Pl.*R*.493b (Sup.), Arist.*EN*1126ᵃ26), βασιλεύς, δαίμων, Od.2.232, 19.201; χαλεποί τε καὶ ἄγριοι 8.575; -ώτερος *a more bitter enemy*, Th.3.40; -ώτατοι *most difficult to deal with, most dangerous* or *troublesome*, ib. 42, cf. 7.21; -ώτεροι πάροικοι Id.3.113; χαλεπόν γε θυγάτηρ κτῆμα Men.18: c. dat. pers., *cruel* or *harsh* towards one, Od.17.388; τοῖς ξυμπροθυμηθεῖσι τὸν ἔκπλουν Th.8.1, etc.; πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους, τοὺς ἀγνῶτας, Pl.*R*.375c, Arist.*Pol*.1328ᵃ8 (also πρὸς τοὺς δρόμους X.*Cyn*.5.17); ἐπὶ νύμφαις ἀλλοτρίαις Theoc.22.145.

b. of words, χαλεπῷ ἠνίπαπε μύθῳ Il.2.245, etc.; ἐρεθιζέμεν αἰεὶ μύθοισιν χ. Od.17.395; χ. ὀνείδεα, ὁμοκλαί, Il.3.438, Od.17.189; φῆμις14.239; μῆνις Il.5.178.

c. esp. of judges, ἦν τὸ δίκαιον φυλάσσων χ. Hdt.1.100, cf. Pl.*Criti*.107d, And.4.36; also χ. ἀρχή Th.1.77; τιμωρία Pl.*Ap*.39c (Comp.); νόμοι Id.*Hp.Mi*.372a (Comp.), D.21.44, 35.50.

d. *savage, fierce*, κύνες X.*An*.5.8.24, *Cyn*.10.23; of bees, Arist.*HA*624ᵇ30 (Comp.); [θηρία] χ. τὰς φύσεις Pl.*Plt*.274b.

2. *ill-tempered, testy*, χ. ὢν καὶ δύσκολος Ar.*V*.942, cf. Isoc.19.26; ὀργὴν χ. Hdt.3.131; χαλεπῇ τῇ χειρί with a *rough* hand, Ar.*Lys*.1116.

3. of plants, *hurtful to the soil*, Thphr.*HP*8.9.3 (Sup.).

B. Adv. -πῶς *hardly, with difficulty*, διαγνῶναι χ. ἦν ἄνδρα ἕκαστον Il.7.424; χ. δέ σ' ἔολπα τὸ ῥέξειν 20.186; χ. κε φύγοις κακόν Hes.*Op*.684; χ. ὀργὰς μεταβάλλουσιν E.*Med*.121 (anap.); χ. γνῶναι Antipho 3.2.1; τὰ τοῖς ἄλλοις χ. εὑρημένα ῥᾳδίως μανθάνειν Isoc.1.18, cf. 44; οὐ or μὴ χ. without *much ado*, Th.1.2, 7.81, etc.

2. *hardly, scarcely*, δοκέω .. χ. ἂν Ἕλληνας Πέρσησι μάχεσθαι Hdt.7.103; χ. παρὰ τοις ἐχθροῖς εὑρεθήσεται Lys.29.2; χ. ἂν πείσαιμι Pl.*Phd*.84d.

3. χ. ἔχει, = χαλεπόν ἐστι, Th.3.53: c. acc. et inf., X.*HG*7.4.6.

4. *painfully, miserably*, -ώτερον ζῆν Pl.*R*.579d; ἐν τοῖς -ώτατα διῆγον Th.7.71.

II. of persons, *angrily, cruelly, harshly*, χ. τιμωρεῖσθαι Id.3.46; ἀποκρίνασθαι Id.5.42, cf. E.*Hipp*.203 (anap.), Ar.*Pl*.60, Pl.*Phdr*.269b; χ. φέρειν τι take it *ill*, Th.2.16, Pl.*R*.330a, etc.; also χ. ἔφερον τῷ πολέμῳ, τοῖς πράγμασιν, X.*HG*5.1.29, *An*.1.3.3; ἐπὶ τῇ πολιορκίᾳ Id.*HG*7.4.21, cf. D.H.3.50; also χ. φέρειν τινός Th.2.62; also χ. λαυβάνεσθαι τοῦ παιδός Hdt.2.121.δ´; also χαλεπῶς λαμβάνειν, w. ellipse of obj., Th.6.61.1; of the laws (cf. supr. II. 1c), χ. προστάττειν Pl.*Lg*.925d.

2. freq. in the phrase χ. ἔχειν to be *angry*, X.*An*.6.4.16, etc.; τινι *with* one, Id.*HG*1.5.16; πρὸς τοὺς λόγους Isoc.3.3, cf. 51; χ. ἔχειν τισὶν ἐπί τινι *with* persons for a thing, D.20.135, cf. Plu.*Cic*.43; χ. διακεῖσθαι πρὸς ἅπαντας Isoc.*Ep*.7.5; χ. πρὸς φιλοσοφίαν διακεῖσθαι Pl.*R*.500b; χ. πρὸς ἡμᾶς διετέθησαν Isoc.8.79; ἐπί τινι χ. διατεθείς Plu.*Per*.36.

b. χ. ἔχειν, also, to be *in a bad way*, χ. ἔχω ὑπὸ τοῦ πότου Pl.*Smp*.176a, cf. *Tht*.142b.—Beside the regul. Comp. -ώτερον (Th.1.77, 7.50, Pl.*Phd*.94d, etc.) we have -ωτέρως Th.2.50, 8.40, Thphr.*HP*6.7.1: Sup. -ώτατα Th.7.71, 8.95, Pl.*R*.579d, etc.

χαλεπότης, ητος, ἡ, *difficulty, ruggedness*, τῶν χωρίων Th.4.12, 33: metaph. in pl., μεγάλας ἔχουσιν αἱ σύντομοι [ὁδοὶ] χαλεπότητας Jul.*Or*.7.225c.

2. generally, *difficulty*, of understanding, Arist.*APo*.93ᵇ34.

II. mostly of persons, *harshness, severity*, opp. ῥᾳστώνη, Pl.*Criti*.107c, *Lg*.902c; ἡ τοῦ σοφιστοῦ χ. Id.*Sph*.254a; τρόπων χ. Id.*Lg*.929d; τῶν πολιτειῶν Isoc.4.142; abs., Th.1.84, Isoc.2.24, etc.; of the Lacedaemonians, Id.12.90; μετὰ χαλεπότητος ἀκροᾶσθαι Id.15.20; of the laws of Draco, Arist.*Pol*.1274ᵇ17: pl., opp. πραότητες, Isoc.5.116.

2. *ill-temper, vice*, of a horse, X.*Eq*.3.10.

χᾰλεπτύς, ύος, ἡ, Ion. for foreg., Hsch.

° χᾰλέπτω, poet. aor. χάλεψα Dosiad.*Ara*13:—Med. and Pass., v. infr. II:—causal of χαλεπαίνω I. 2, *oppress, crush*, εἴρεσθαι δὲ θεῶν ὅστις σε χαλέπτει Od.4.423; ῥέα δὲ βριάοντα χαλέπτει Hes.*Op*.5; πιέζειν καὶ χ. Plu.2.487b. Κύπριδα χ. *AP*5.263.5 (Agath.); τὴν παῖδα ib.300.3 (Paul. Sil.)

2. *wound*, τινὰ ἰῷ Dosiad. l.c.

II. Call.*Cer*.48:—Med., *to be angry*, χαλεψαμένης Ἀφροδίτης D.P.484, cf. A.R.1.1341; τισι Nic.*Th*.309; χαλέπτεσθαί τινί τινος *with* one *for* a thing, App.*BC*3.43; χαλεψάμενός τινί τινος ib. 3.7; τινι alone, 2.29, al.; χαλέπτεο πένθεϊ θυμόν Q.S.3.780:—Pass., χαλεφθείς τινι *enraged at* one, v.l. in Thgn.155; μὴ χαλεφθῇς ἐμοί S.*Ichn*.328 (lyr.); σύγγνωθί μοι καὶ μὴ χαλεφθῇς *Com.Adesp*.281.

III. act. intr., *to be angry*, Nonn.*D*.16.34; w. dat., Bion*fr*.14.2 G.

Χαλεστραῖον, χαλέστρη, v. Χαλαστραῖος.

χαλία, ἡ, = ἡσυχία, Hsch.

χαλεπχαλίδιον, τό, *tablet*, Id.

χᾰλῐδοφόρος, ὁ, (χάλις) *cupbearer*, *IG*5(1).1468, al. (Messene, χαλειδ- lapides).

χαλικάζω, v. χαλιμάζω.

χᾰλῐκῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, dub. in *Ostr.Strassb*.619.2 (ii A.D.).

χᾰλῐκοκαύστης, ου, ὁ, *lime-burner*, *Edict.Diocl*.7.4.

χᾰλικός, ή, όν, *of cement*, χαλικὴ ἡμιτία on a title, app. indicating a measure, *SEG*16.848 (Caesarea).

χᾰλίκραιος, η, ον, = sq., Nic.*Al*.29: irreg. Comp. χαλικρότερος, as if from *χαλικρός, ib. 59, 613.

χᾰλίκρητος, ον, poet. for ἄκρατος, *unmixed*, μέθυ Archil.78, A.R.1.473; σπονδαί A.ap.Eust.1471.2 (v. Nauck ad A.*Fr*.448); νᾶμα *AP*5.293.6 (Agath.).

χᾰλῐκώδης, ες, *in small masses*, Thphr.*Lap*.65.

χᾰλῐκωμα, ατος, τό, (χάλιξ) in pl., *rubble and mortar, concrete*, Lat. *caementa*, *Gloss*.

χαλιμάζω, = τὸ περὶ τὰς συνουσίας πείθεσθαι (fort. ἐπτοῆσθαι), Epich.200 (χαλικ- cod. Philem. *Gloss*.).

χαλιμάς, άδος, ἡ, *a shameless woman*, Hsch.; = πόρνη, Suid. (χαλίμα codd.); of the βάκχαι (χαλωμένας εἰς συνουσίαν), *EM*805.9; also expld. as ἡ ὑπὸ μέθης χαλωμένη, Eust.1471.3; **χαλιμίας** and **χαλίδας** (of the βάκχαι) are vv.ll. in A.*Fr*.448 (ap.Sch.A.R.1.473).

χᾰλῑνᾰγωγέω, *guide with* or *as with bit and bridle*, γλῶσσαν, σῶμα, Ep.Jac.1.26, 3.2, cf. Luc.*Salt*.70, *Tyr*.4; ἄνθρωπον Vett.Val.248.25, cf. Chor.32.139 p.376 F.-R., Lib.*Decl*.3 Intr.1.

χᾰλῑνᾰγωγία, ἡ, *guiding as by bit and bridle*, τῶν τῆς νεότητος παθῶν Simp.*in Epict*.p.119 D.

χᾰλῑνᾰγωγός, όν, *guiding as with bit and bridle*, Νέμεσις Vett.Val.131.6, al.

χαλῑνάριον, τό, Dim. of χαλινός, Arr.*Epict*.4.1.80, *PLond*.5.1657.8 (iv/v A.D.); = *frenum*, *Gloss*.; also gloss on παρήϊον, Sch.D. Il.4.142.

χαλῑνῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *bridling*, epith. of Athena, *who bridled* Pegasus for Bellerophon, Paus.2.4.1, 5.

χαλῑνοποιική, (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *the art of making bridles*, Arist.*EN*1094^{a}11 (v.l. -ποιητική, as in Asp.*in EN*4.26).

χαλῑνοποιός, ὁ, *bridle-maker*, Them.*Or*.26.329a, *Gloss*.

χᾰλῑνός, (Aeol. **χάλιννος** prob. in *Et.Gud*.561.5), ὁ, heterocl. pl. χαλινά A.R.4.1607, Opp.*H*.1.191, Plu.2.613c, Sor.1.100, etc.:—*bit*, once in Hom., ἐν δὲ χαλινοὺς γαμφηλῇς ἔβαλον Il.19.393; χαλινὸν ἐμβαλεῖν γνάθοις E.*Alc*.492; χ. ἐξαιρεῖται X.*Eq*.3.2; of the horse, χ. οὐκ ἐπίσταται φέρειν (metaph. of Cassandra) A.*Ag*.1066; χ. δέχεσθαι, λαμβάνειν, X.*Eq*.3.2, 6.10; λαβεῖν, ἔχειν, Arist.*Rh*.1393^{b}16, 21; τὸν χ. ἐνδακεῖν champ the *bit*, Pl.*Phdr*.254d; of the rider, δοτέον τὸν χ. one must give a horse the *rein*, X.*Eq*.10.12; ὀπίσω σπάσαι, ξυνέχειν ἀνάγκῃ, Pl.*Phdr*.254e, Luc.*DDeor*.25.1; [χ.] εἰς ἄκρον τὸ στόμα καθιέμενος X.*Eq*.6.9.—Expld. of the *bit*, opp. reins (ἡνίαι), by Poll.1.148; so ἡνίας τε .. καὶ χ. Pl.*R*.601c; χ. τινα χαλκεῖ ἐκδιδόντα σκευάσαι Id.*Prm*.127a; κατὰ [τὸν κυνόδοντα] ἐμβάλλεται ὁ χ. Arist.*HA*576^{b}18, cf. A.*Th*.123 (lyr.), S.*OC*1067 (lyr.); but distd. fr. στόμιον by Hdt.1.215, cf. A.*Th*.207 (lyr.), X.*Eq*.6.9, 10.9, etc.; and may be used generally for *bit and bridle*, Hdt.3.118, 4.64, *IG*1^2.374.176, *PCair.Zen*.659.11 (iii B.C.).

2. metaph., of *anything which curbs, restrains*, or *compels*, Ἀργοῦς χ., of an anchor, Pi.*P*.4.25; χ. λινόδετοι, = χαλινωτήρια, E.*IT*1043; παρθενίας χ. λύειν, of the virgin zone, Pi.*I*.8(7).48; χαλινοῖς ἐν πετρίνοισιν, of Prometheus' bonds, A.*Pr*.562 (anap.); Διὸς χ., of the will of Zeus, ib. 672; χαλινῶν ἀναύδῳ μένει, of forcible constraint, Id.*Ag*.238 (lyr.); πολλῶν χαλινῶν ἔργον οἰάκων θ' ἅμα, i.e. it requires much skill and force to guide, S.*Fr*.869; τῷ δήμῳ χ. ἐμβαλεῖν ὕβρεως *a bridle to curb* their violence, Plu.*Comp.Per.Fab*.1, cf. Luc.*Herm*.82; τῆς γλώττης τὰ χ. Plu.2.613c; ἐπέστω τῷ στόματι χ. Lib.*Ep*.315.4; χ. οὐδεὶς ὀμμάτων Philostr.*VA*6.11; of a string of words full of difficult sounds, used for practice in articulation, Quint.*Inst*.1.1.37.

II. generally, *strap, thong*, E.*Cyc*.461 (dual).

III. part of the *tackle of a ship*, perh. *parrel*, *IG*2^2.1610.11, 14.

IV. *corner of the* horse's *mouth*, where the bit rests, Poll.2.90 (pl.); of the human mouth, Nic.*Al*.117, 223, *PUniv.Giss*.44.7, (ii/i B.C.), Heliod.ap.Orib.48.31.4, Sor.1.100, *PSI*9.1016.25 (ii B.C.), Aret.*SA*1.9, Cael.Aur.*TP*1.4, Aët.8.27; but, = ἡ σύνδεσις τῶν γνάθων, Ruf.*Onom*.53, cf. Aët.8.40; of a snake's mouth, Nic.*Th*.234.

χᾰλῑνουργός, ὁ, *bridle-maker*, Lat. *lorarius*, *Gloss*.; abbreviated χαλινου in *Sammelb*.5124.684 (ii A.D.) acc. to Schow.

χᾰλῑνοφάγος [φᾰ], ον, *champing the bit*, στόματα Call.*Lav.Pall*.12.

χᾰλῑνοω, *bridle* or *bit* a horse, X.*Cyr*.3.3.27, *An*.3.4.35, *HG*7.2.21:—Pass., Id.*Eq*.5.1, Plb.3.65.6, etc.

II. metaph., *curb, bridle, check*, τὴν ναῦν Philostr.*VA*3.23; [φόβον, ἐπιθυμίαν] Epicur.*Fr*.485; τὴν ὀργήν, τὸν θυμόν, Ps.-Phoc.57, Them.*Or*.34 p.454 Dind.; τὸ φιλόφωνον καὶ λάλον Plu.2.967b; τὴν ἀλογίαν Hierocl.*in CA*8 p.431 M.; τὴν ἑαυτῶν ἀπληστίαν Lib.*Or*.47.35:—Pass., *to be bridled, curbed*, τῇ φρουρᾷ καὶ τοῖς ὁμήροις Plu.*Arat*.38; ὑπὸ τοῦ λόγου Philostr.*VA*4.30: abs., *to be tongue-tied*, Hp.*Mul*.1.2.

χᾰλῑνωσις, εως, ἡ, *bridling*, X.*Eq*.3.11 (pl.), v.l. in Poll.1.184.

χᾰλῑνωτήρια, (sc. ὅπλα), τά, of ships, *mooring-cables*, E.*Hec*.539, Opp.*H*.1.359, Nonn.*D*.3.20.

χάλιξ [ᾰ], ῐκος, ὁ and ἡ, *small stone, pebble*, in pl., Arist.*Fr*.213; ἐστρωμένη χάλιξιν ὁδός Luc.*Trag*.226.

2. freq. as collect. in sg., *gravel, rubble*, used in building, Th.1.93, *PCair.Zen*.760 (iii B.C.), *PPetr*.3 p.290 (iii B.C.), Plu.*Cim*.13; τῇ χ. καταμείξαντες τὴν ἀμμοκονίαν, so as to make *concrete*, Str.5.4.6: pl., Ar.*Av*.839; χ. σιδηραῖ dub. sens. in *IG*1^2.314.44.

χάλις [ᾰ], ιος, ὁ, *neat wine*, Hippon73, *SEG*26.1835 (dub. l.) (i A.D.), Hsch., Suid., Eust.1471.2, Nonn.*D*.15.25.

II. = ὁ μεμηνὼς καὶ κεχαλασμένος τὰς φρένας (i.e. = χαλίφρων), Hsch.

III. f.l. for σχαλίς, Them.*Or*.23.297a.

χαλιστόν· σκαιόν, ἢ ἀγαθὸν καὶ δίκαιον, Hsch.

χᾰλιφρονέω, *to be light-minded*, χαλιφρονέοντα σαοφρονίης ἐπέβησαν, Od.23.13.

χᾰλιφροσύνη, ἡ, *levity, thoughtlessness*, 16.310 (in pl.).

χᾰλιφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, (χάλις) *light-minded, thoughtless*, joined with νήπιος, 4.371, 19.530; of Dionysus (cf. χάλις), *AP*9.524.23.

II. *of yielding temper, pliable*, χ. νεύματα κούρης Musae.117.

χαλκάνθεμον, τό, = χρυσάνθεμον, Ps.-Dsc.4.58.

χαλκανθές, τό, = χάλκανθον, Posidon.52 J., Str.14.6.5, Dsc.5.79, 98, v.l. in Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.38.

° **χαλκάνθη**, ἡ, = χάλκανθον, Heras.ap.Gal.13.558.8, v.l. in Dsc.3.80.

χαλκανθίζω, *resemble* χάλκανθον *in colour*, Ruf.*Fr*.79.

II. of water, *to be vitriolic*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.3.6.

χαλκανθον, τό, *solution of blue vitriol* (*coper sulphate*), used for ink and for shoemaker's blacking, Dsc.3.80, Orph.*A*.960, Plin.*HN*34.123.

II. = χρυσάνθεμον, Ps.-Dsc.4.58.

χαλκανθος, ὁ and ἡ, = foreg. I, acc. to Gal.12.721, cf. Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.38 (v.l.).

χαλκάνθρωπος, ὁ, *copper-man*, alchemical term in Zos.Alch.p.110 B.

χαλκανθώδης, ες, *vitriolic*, of water, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.3.1, Gal.13.958.

χαλκάρμᾰτος, ον, *with brazen chariot*, epith. of Ares, Pi.*P*.4.87.

χαλκάς, άδος, ἡ, = χρυσάνθεμον, Ps.-Dsc.4.58.

χαλκασπις, ιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *with brazen shield*, of warriors, Pi.*O*.9.54, B.10.62, Ibyc.3.31 Diehl, E.*HF*795 (lyr.); epith. of Ares, Pi.*I*.7(6).25, E.*IA*764 (lyr.); of Heracles, S.*Ph*.727.

II. οἱ χ., a corps in the Maced. army, Plb.2.66.5, al., Plu.*Sull*.16.

III. of *one who ran the armed foot-race* (ὁπλιτοδρόμος), Pi.*P*.9.1.

χαλκεγχής, ές, *with brazen lance*, χαλκεγχέων Τρώων E.*Tr*.143 (lyr.) (χαλκέγχεων in cod. Hsch. is wrongly accented, cf. δολιχεγχής).

χαλκεία, ἡ, *smith's work*, Hp.*Art*.53; opp. τεκτονική (joiner's work), Pl.*Prt*.324e, cf. *Smp*.197b.

II. *smithy, forge*, Hero *Bel*.98.3.

χαλκεῖον, Ion. **-ήϊον,** τό, = foreg. II, Hdt.1.68, Hp.*Art*.47, 77, And.1.40, Pl.*Euthd*.300b.

II. = χαλκίον (q.v.):

1. *cauldron, pot*, Hdt.4.81, 152 (v.l. χαλκίον), Hp.*Morb*.4.39, Pl.*Prt*.329a codd.: esp. *copper* in baths, Thphr.*Char*.9.8; χ. ἐρυθρόν *vessel* of pure copper, Hp.*Ulc*.12; χ. μολυβοῦν *POxy*.1648.62 (ii A.D.).

2. *concave metal reflector* in a lamp, X.*Smp*.7.4.

3. *bronze structure*, Paus.2.22.2.

III. τὰ χαλκεῖα (sc. ἱερά), at Athens, *a festival at the end of the month Pyanopsion*, Phanod.22, Hyp.*Fr*.90, cf. Poll.7.105; title of play by Menander

° **χαλκειος**, η, ον, Ep. for χάλκεος, *of copper* or *bronze, brazen*, ἔγχεϊ χαλκείῳ Il.3.380; αἰχμὴ χ. 4.461; κληῖς Od.21.7; αὐγὴ χ. gleam *of brass*, Il.13.341; χάλκειον γένος, of the Age *of brass*, Hes.*Op*.144; εἰκὼ χαλκείην Maiist.15: once in Trag., χάλκειον κάρα, S.*Fr*.537 (nisi leg. χάλκεον; in late Prose, χάλκειος σφαῖρα S.E.*M*.7.376.) Myc. *ka-ke-ja-pi* (fem. instr. pl.)

II. Subst., χάλκειος, ἡ, *yellow fish thistle, Carlina corymbosa*, Thphr.*HP*6.4.3, Plin.*HN*21.94.

III. v. χαλκήϊος.

χαλκείτης, v. χαλκίτης II.

χαλκειώδης, ες, = χαλκοειδής I, φάρμακον prob. l. in Zos.Alch.p.216 B.

° **χαλκέλᾰτος**, ον, var. of χαλκήλατος, πέλεκυς Pi.*O*.7.36; θάλαμοι *AP*5.216 (Paul. Sil.); σάλπιγξ *Epigr.Gr*.350 (Nicaea); εἰκών ib. 944 [Oenoanda].

χαλκεμβολάς, άδος, poet. fem. of sq., νᾶες E.*IA*1319 (lyr.).

χαλκέμβολος, ον, *with brazen beak*, D.S.14.59, Plu.*Cim*.13, *Trag.Adesp*.142, Lyr. in *PTeb*.2 (*a*) ii 9; χαλκέμβολοι (abs.), as the name of a special kind of ship, Plu.*Ant*.35.

χαλκένδῠτος, ον, *brass-clad*, Sch.E.*Ph*.1130.

χαλκέντερος, ον, *of brazen bowels*, applied by Suid. to the Grammarian Didymus.

χαλκεντής, ές, *brass-armed*, πόλεμος Pi.*N*.1.16; στρατιά ib. 11.35.

χαλκέντονον, τό, *torsion-engine with metallic strands*, Ph.*Bel*.56.22.

° **χαλκεόγομφος**, ον, *fastened with bronze nails*, ἐν ἀτερπέϊ δούρατι χαλκεογόμφῳ Simon.38.10 P.

° **χαλκεόζωνος**, ον, *girt with bronze*, of Heracles, *Suppl.Hell*.1033, cf. χαλκόζωνος.

χαλκεόθῡμος, ον, = χαλκεοκάρδιος, Polem.*Cyn*.41.

χαλκεόθωραξ, Ion. **θώρηξ,** ηκος, ὁ, ἡ, *with brazen breastplate*, Il.4.448, 8.62; cf. χαλκοθώραξ.

χαλκεοκάρδιος, ον, *with heart of brass*, Theoc.13.5.

χαλκεόκρᾱνος, ον, *bronze-tipped*, ἰός B.5.74.

χαλκεόκτῠπος, ον, *with clang of bronze*, μάχα Id.17.59.

χαλκεόμήστωρ, ορος, ὁ, *skilled in arms*, χαλκεομήστορος Ἕκτορος, restored by Burges in E.*Tr*.271 (lyr.) from Hsch. (χαλκεομίστωρ· ἰσχυροφόρος, i.e. χαλκεομήστορος· ἰσχυρόφρονος).

χαλκεόμίτρας, Ion. **-ης,** ὁ, = χαλκομίτρας, B.*Scol.Oxy.Fr*.5.8 (and prob. Id.12.109), Q.S.1.274; epith. of the planet Mars, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.173.

χαλκεόνωτος, ον, *with back of brass*, κύμβαλα Nonn.*D*.10.388.

χαλκεόπεζος, ον, *brass-footed*, ἕδρη *AP*9.140 (Claudian.).

χαλκέοπλος, ον, *with arms* or *armour of brass*, Δαναοί E.*Hel*.693 (lyr).

° **χάλκεος**, έα, Ion. -έη (Hom. always -είη (v. χάλκειος)), εον (also εος, εον) Il.18.222 (ὄπα χάλκεον Αἰακίδαο, where Zenod. χαλκέην as disyll.), Hdt. (v. infr.): rarely in Trag., A.*Ch*.686, S.*Fr*.534.3, 7 (anap.), E.*Ion*; Aeol., Dor. **χάλκιος** Epich.79, Alc.15.3, *SIG*945.6 (Assos, iv B.C.), *IGRom*.4.1302.35 (Cyme, i B.C./i A.D.), also Boeot., cf. χαλκοῦς; Att. **χαλκοῦς,** ῆ, οῦν (*IG*1^{2}.313.55, etc., but χαλκέων δέλτων Pl.*Ax*.371a codd.); Ep. also **χάλκειος,** v. χάλκειος: (χαλκός):—*of copper* or *bronze, brazen*, οὐδός, δόμος, τεῖχος, Il.8.15, 18.371, Od.10.4; ἄξων, κύκλα, Il.13.30, 5.723; χ. Ἀράων θάλαμοι Antim. in *PMilan*.17.48; χ. καὶ ἀδαμαντίνοις τείχεσι Aeschin.3.84; ὀδός Astyd.9, Ister30; esp. of arms and armour, ἔγχος, ξίφος, Il.3. 317, 335; σάκος 7.220; θώρηξ, χιτών, 13.398, 440;

ἔντεα 18.131, etc.; χαλκέοις ὅπλοις E.*Ph*.1359; also λέβητος χαλκέου A.*Ch*.686, cf. E.*Cyc*.392; χαλκέοισι κάδοις, χαλκέοις δρεπάνοις, S.l.c.; in Trag. mostly contr., χαλκοῖς βάθροισι Id.*OC*1591; χαλκῆς ὑπαὶ σάλπιγγος Id.*El*.711; χαλκῆς ἐκ δέλτου Id.*Tr*.683.

b. of statues, χ. Ζεύς, χ. Ποσειδέων, a *bronze* statue of .., Hdt.9.81; χ. ταῦρος Pi.*P*.1.95; ἡ χαλκῆ Ἀθηνᾶ D.19.272; ἱστάναι τινὰ χαλκοῦν Id.13.21; ἄξιος σταθῆναι χαλκοῦς Arist.*Rh*.1410ᵃ33; στήλη ἐφ' ᾗ ὁ στρατηγός ἐστιν ὁ χαλκοῦς And.1.38; cf. χαλκῆ.

c. χ. ἀγών a contest *for a shield of brass*, Pi.*N*.10.22.

2. metaph., *brazen*, i.e. *hard, stout, strong*, χάλκεος Ἄρης Il.5.704, etc. (unless *wearing brazen armour*, cf. χάλκεοι ἄνδρες Orac.ap.Hdt.2.152); Χαλκοῦς, nickname of Aristomedes, Din.ap.Did.*in D*.9.57, Philem.1.2 D., Plu.*Dem*.11; χ. στονόεντ' ὅμαδον Pi.*I*.8(7).27; χ. αὐδά Id.*Pae*.2.100; χάλκεον ἦτορ a heart *of brass*, Il.2.490; ὄπα χ. 18.222; χ. ὕπνος, i.e. the sleep of death, 11.241; χαλκέοισι νώτοις, of Atlas, E.*Ion*1.

3. χαλκῆ μυῖα, a boy's game, a sort of *blind-man's-buff*, Herod.9a, Poll.9.123.

II. as Subst., v. χαλκοῦς. [χάλκεοι is disyll. in Hes.*Op*.150.] form χάλκιος, Myc. *ka-ki-jo*

χαλκεόστερνος, ον, = χαλκοθώραξ, Ἄρης B.5.34.

° **χαλκεότευκτος**, ον, *fashioned of bronze*, εἰκόνι .. χαλκεοτεύκτῳ *SEG*18.137.B4 (Isthmus, iii A.D.), see also χαλκότευκτος.

χαλκεοτευχής, ές, *armed in brass*, E.*Supp*.999 (lyr.).

χαλκεοτέχνης, ου, ὁ, *worker in metal, smith*, *Epigr.Gr*.269 (Aedepsus); of Hephaestus, Q.S.2.440.

° **χαλκεόφωνος**, ον, *with voice of brass*, i.e. *ringing strong and clear*, of Stentor, Il.5.785; of Cerberus, Hes.*Th*.311; χαλκεόφωνον ἐπισπέρχουσαν ἀοιδὴν Μελπομένην *AP*9.505.15.

χαλκέοψ, ὁ, ἡ, gen. οπος, = foreg., αὐλῶν ὀμφά Pi.*Pae*.3.94.

χάλκευμα, ατος, τό, *anything made of brass*, e.g. *an axe* or *sword*, A.*Ch*.576.

2. in pl., *brazen bonds*, Id.*Pr*.19.

° **χάλκεύς**, έως, ὁ : pl. χαλκεῖς, Att. -ῆς Ar.*Av*.490 (anap.), Pl.*R*.370d, Ep. -ῆες (v. infr.): acc. χαλκέας Id.*Smp*.221e, *R*.428d, χαλκεῖς Plu.2.214a:—*copper-smith*, opp. τέκτων (joiner, Pl.*R*.370d), ἣν [ἀσπίδα] χ. ἤλασεν Il.12. 295, etc.; μίτρη, τὴν χαλκῆες κάμον ἄνδρες 4.187, 216, Myc. *ka-ke-u*.

2. generally, *worker in metal*, of a *goldsmith*, Od.3.432; of a *worker in iron*, 9.391; hence later, *blacksmith*, *smith* (χαλκέας τοὺς τὸν σίδηρον ἐργαζομένους Arist.*Po*.1461ᵃ29), Hdt.1.68, Ar. l.c., X.*HG*3.4.17; ἀνὴρ χ. Hdt.4.200; χ. χαλκοῦ καὶ σιδήρου Lxx*Ge*.4.22.

II. *John Dory, Zeus faber*, Opp.*H*.1.133, prob. in Arist.*HA*535ᵇ18; distd. fr. χαλκίς, Ath.7.328d.

χάλκευτήριον, τό, = χαλκεῖον, *Gloss*.

χάλκευτής, οῦ, ὁ, = χαλκεύς, χ. ὕμνων *AP*7.34 (Antip. Sid.).

χάλκευτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the smith's art*, φῦσα Hp.*Morb*.3.14; ἔργα X.*Vect*.4.6; τὸ χ. πῦρ, opp. τὸ μαγειρικόν, Arist.*Spir*.485ᵃ35.

II. *skilled in metal-working*, X.*Mem*.1.1.7: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) the *smith's art* or *trade*, Id.*Oec*.1.1, Arist.*PA*683ᵃ24, *GA*789ᵇ10.

χάλκευτός, ή, όν, *wrought of metal*: metaph., στίχος Πιερίδων χ. ἐπ' ἄκμοσιν *AP*7.409 (Antip.).

χάλκεύω, *make of copper* or *bronze* or (generally) *of metal*, *forge*, δαίδαλα πολλά Il.18.400; ξίφος S.*Aj*.1034, etc.; τὸν χαλκέα αὐτὸν χ. *work* him *on the anvil*, Pl.*Euthd*.301d: metaph., ἀψευδεῖ πρὸς ἄκμονι χάλκευε γλῶσσαν Pi.*P*.1.86: in Med. sense, πέδας χαλκεύεται αὐτῷ Thgn.539; χαλκεύεσθε μηνίσκους φορεῖν Ar.*Av*.1114 (troch.); ἐχαλκεύσατο κράνη .. ὁλοσίδηρα Plu.*Cam*.40:—Pass., *to be wrought* or *forged*, ἐξ ἀδάμαντος ἢ σιδάρου κεχάλκευται Pi.*Fr*.123.4; ἀφ' ὁπόσων ταλάντων κεχ. at the cost of .., Luc.*JTr*.11; τῶν κεχαλκευμένων πρὸς ἀπώλειαν ὅπλων D.S.17.58: metaph., ἐπὶ τοῖς δεδεμένοις χαλκεύεται [ταῦτα] these arms *are being forged* against .., Ar.*Eq*.469; also of the victims in Phalaris' bull, Phalar.*Ep*.113.

II. abs., *to be a smith*, Ar.*Pl*.163, 513 (anap.), Th.3.88, Pl.*R*.396a; τὸ χαλκεύειν *the smith's art*, X.*Mem*.4.2.22.

° **χάλκεών**, ῶνος, ὁ, *forge, smithy*, βῆ ῥ' ἴμεν ἐς χαλκεῶνα [where εω must be pronounced as one syll.] Od.8.273, cf. A.R.3.41; serving as repository for bronze implements, *SEG*11.244 (sp. χαλκιών, Sicyon, vi/v B.C.).

2. *bar of wrought iron*, Lat. *strictura*, glossed φυσητήρ, χαλκεών (nisi leg. χαλκέων), *Gloss*.

χάλκη, v. κάλχη.

χαλκῆ (sc. εἰκών), ἡ, *bronze statue*, Antig.*Mir*.15, cf. D.L.9.39, 10.9.

° **χαλκηδόνιον**, τό, = στίμμι, interpol. in Dsc.5.84.

II. prob. *chalcedony*, *PRyl*.627.162 (iv A.D.), χαλκεδ-.

° **χαλκηδόνιος** (sc. λίθος), ὁ, *chalcedony*, Sm.*Is*.54.12.

χαλκηδών, όνος, ἡ, *chalcedony*, Apoc.21.19.

χαλκήϊον, v. χαλκεῖον.

χαλκήϊος, η, ον, (χαλκεύς) *of* or *for a smith*, ὅπλα Od.3.433; δόμος, i.e. *forge*, 18.328; in form **χαλκεῖος,** θῶκος Hes.*Op*.493.

χαλκήλἄτος, ον, (ἐλαύνω) *forged out of brass, of beaten brass*, κώδωνες, σάκος, A.*Th*.386, 539; πλάστιγξ Id.*Ch*.290; σκάφη Id.*Fr*.225; ὅπλα S.*Fr*.341; λέβητες ib. 378; ἀσπίς E.*Ba*.799, cf. Ar.*Ra*.929; cf. χαλκέλατος (q.v.).

χαλκήρης, ες, *furnished* or *fitted with bronze*, of spears and arrows *tipped* or *armed with bronze*, ξυστόν, δόρυ, ἀϊστός, ἰοί, Il.4.469, 5.145, 13.650, Od.1.262; χαλκήρεον (sic) ἔγχος Pancrat. in *POxy*.1085.6; κυνέη, κόρυς, Il.3.316, 15.535; σάκη 17.268; generally, χ. τεύχεα 15.544; χ. στόλος, of a ship's beak, A.*Pers*.408; ναῦς χ. Plu.*Demetr*.42, *Sull*.22.

χαλκήσιον, τό, = καρχήσιον Hero *Bel*.88.5.

χαλκἴαῖος, α, ον, *costing one* χαλκοῦς, *PCair.Zen*.19.5 (iii B.C.).

2. χαλκιαία, ἡ, *supplementary tax on sales*, *Sammelb*.5729 (iii B.C.); abbrev. in *Ostr. Bodl*. i 96 (ii B.C.); also written χαλκιεία (q.v.).

χαλκἴδεύομαι, *to be parsimonious*, Suid.; cf. Χαλκιδίζω.

χαλκἴδεύς, έος, ὁ, *inhabitant of Chalcis*, Hdt.5.74, etc.: acc. pl. Χαλκιδέας Ar.*Eq*.238.

II. expld. by δειλός, Hsch.

χαλκἴδιακός, ή, όν, = Χαλκίδικός (quod fort. leg.), Lesb.Gramm.4.

χαλκἴδίζω, *imitate the Chalcidians* in παιδεραστία (Hsch.) or parsimony (Eust.279.18), *Com.Adesp*.1192.

° **χαλκἴδικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *from Chalcis* (in Euboea or Thrace), Alc.15, Hdt.7.185, Ar.*Eq*.237.

II. χαλκιδική, ἡ, = χαλκίς II, Dorio ap.Ath.7.328d.

2. σαύρα χ. = χαλκίς III, σήψ II. 2, Dsc.2.65, Philum.*Ven*.34.

III. εἶδος ἀλεκτρυόνος, Hsch.

IV. neut. subst., app. room or recess built into the end of a basilica, Vitr.5.1.4

χαλκίδιον, τό, Dim. of χαλκίον I, Hermipp.65.

χαλκιδῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *a penny prostitute*, *Com.Adesp*.1352.

χαλκιεία, ἡ, = χαλκιαία, *supplementary tax on sales*, *PLond*.3.1200 (ii B.C.).

χαλκίζω, *shine like brass*, χ. τὴν χροιάν Sch.Il.14.291; of snakes, χρώματι χ. Philum.*Ven*.32.1; *ring like brass*, φωνὴ χαλκίζουσα Poll.2.117.

II. *play the game* χαλκισμός, 'spin a copper', Alex.337, Herod.3.65, Poll.7.105, 206; cf. χαλκίνδα.

χαλκικός, ή, όν, *in copper coin*, *PFrankf*.1.38, 91 (iii B.C.).

χαλκίνᾱος, ον, *dwelling in a brazen temple*, like χαλκίοικος, Hsch.

χαλκίνδᾰ, παίζειν to play *the game* χαλκισμός, Id.

χαλκινος, η, ον, *of bronze*, νόμισμα *OGI*339.44 (Sestos, ii B.C.); διάδημα *Ostr. Bodl*. i 262 (ii B.C.); χαλκίνη (sc. δραχμή) *PLond*.2.380 (ii/iii A.D.).

II. *concerning* or *in bronze coin*, λόγος *PTeb*.119.51 (ii B.C.).

χαλκίοικος [ῐ], ἡ, *she who dwells in a brazen house* (i.e. Athena, whose name is freq. omitted), at Sparta, from the brazen shrine in which her statue stood, E.*Hel*.228, 245 (both lyr.), Ar.*Lys*.1300 (lyr.), Th.1.128, 134, Paus.3.17.2, 10.5.11.

° **χαλκίον**, τό

1. *bronze* (*object*), *IG*1^3.510, ἐν τῷ χαλκίῳ (sc. of a shield) ἐνορῶ .. Ar.*Ach*.1128.

2. *bronze cauldron*, Ar.*Fr*.345 K.-A., Eup.99.41, 272 K.-A., X.*Oec*.8.19, *IEphes*.3757; χ. θερμαντήριον *IG*1^3.421.96, Gal.13.663.15; χ. ἐγλουτήριον *IG*4.39.18 (Aegina); of the cauldron at the oracle of Zeus at Dodona, used prov. for a chatterbox, Men.*fr*.60.3 K.-Th.

b. *bronze basin* used in the game of κότταβος, Poll.6.110.'

3. *copper ticket* given to the dicasts, bearing the name of the court in which they were to serve, D.39.10.

5. *piece of copper money*, πονηρὰ χαλκία Ar.*Ra*.724 (troch.); παραλαβὼν τὼ χαλκίω Eub.83; cf. Poll.9.90—Freq. written χαλκεῖον in codd., but χαλκίον is required by the metre in Com., and corroborated by Inscrr. (v. supr.), and Pap., *PCair.Zen*.630.4 (iii B.C.), *PMich.Zen*.65.2 (iii B.C.), *PSI*6.625.12 (iii B.C.), etc.

II. prob. Dim. of χάλκη, = κάλχη 11, *IG*4^2(1).102.242 (Epid., iv B.C.).

χαλκιοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *boiler-keeper* in a bathing-establishment, *Stoic*.1.10, *PCair.Zen*.799.8 (iii B.C.).

χαλκίς, ίδος, ἡ, an unknown bird (cf. κύμινδις), Il.14.291, cf. Arist.*HA*615^{b}10, Parth.13.4:—Cratin.315 (hex.) parodies Il. l.c., taking χ. in the sense of *a brazen pot*.

2. = *pica maritima* (i.e. *roller*, *Coracias garrula*), *Gloss*.

II. a migratory fish, perh. *pilchard* or *sardine*, *Clupea sardina*, Epich.48, al., Arist.*HA*543^{a}2, Numen.ap.Ath.7.328d, Opp.*H*.1.244; also a freshwater fish, Arist.*HA*568^{a}18.

III. = ζιγνίς, a poisonous *lizard, cicigna*, ib. 604^{b}23, Plin.*HN*32.30, Aët.13.15; cf. χαλκιδικός II. 2.

IV. at Lacedaemon, *female slave*, Proxen.8, Eust.1090.57.

V. as pr. n., Χαλκίς, ίδος, ἡ, *Chalcis*, name of various cities, Il.2.537, etc.

χαλκισκάριον, τό, dub. sens. in *PLond*.2.191.8 (ii A.D.).

χαλκισμός, ὁ, *game played by spinning a copper coin*, which was stopped by the finger before it fell, Poll.9.118, Eust.986.41, 1409.18.

° **χαλκῑτάριον**, τό, *chalcite*, Anon.Alch.5.8.

χαλκίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, = sq. 1. 2, Gal.1.452 cod.Marc. (ed. Helmreich), 15.32 (prob. l.).

II. written **-είτης,** = χαλκεύς, *JHS*32.165 (Pisidia); written καχείτης ib. 161 (ibid.).

χαλκῖτις, ιδος, (εως Gal.13.375), ἡ, *containing copper*, λίθος χ. *opper-ore*, worked in Cyprus, Arist.*HA*552^{b}10; and in Euboea, Plu.2.434a.

2. a mineral, *rock-alum*, Emp.ap.Gal.15.32 (sed v. foreg.), Dsc.5.99, *POxy*.1088.19 (i A.D.), Sor.2.41; χ. στυπτηρίη Hp.*Ulc*.14; χ. κυανέη (of doubtful nature) ib. 21.

II. = χρυσάνθεμον, Ps.-Dsc.4.58.

χαλκοάρᾱς [ᾰρ], α, ὁ, *bronze-armed*, of men, in gen. in gen. pl. -σρᾶν, Pi.*I*.4(3).63(81); acc. sg. -άραν ib. 5(4).41.

χαλκοβᾰρής, ές, *heavy* or *loaded with bronze*, ἰός Il.15.465, Od.21.423; δόρυ II. 532: fem. **-βάρεια** (as if from *χαλκόβαρυς), Il.11.96, Od.22.259, 276.

χαλκοβᾰτής, ές, (βαίνω) *standing on bronze*, *with brazen base*, or *with floor of bronze*, χαλκοβατὲς δῶ, of the house of Zeus, Od.8.321, Il.1.426, 14.173, etc.; of that of King Alcinoüs, Od.13.4.

χαλκοβᾰτος, ον, = foreg., Hsch.

χαλκοβόας, ου, ὁ, = χαλκεόφωνος, Ἄρης S.*OC*1046 (lyr.).

χαλκογένειος, ον, = sq., *AP*6.236 (Phil.).

χαλκογενυς, υ, *with teeth of bronze*, ἄγκυρα Pi.*P*.4.24.

χαλκογλώχῑς, ῑνος, ὁ, ἡ, *with point* or *barbs of bronze*, μελίη Il.22.225.

χαλκοδαίδᾰλος, ον, *wrought in bronze*, ἀσπίς B.*Fr*.6.

II. Act., *working in brass*, τέχνα *AP*9. 777 (Phil.).

χαλκοδάμᾱς [δᾰ], αντος, *subduing*, i.e. *sharpening bronze*, a word of masc. termin. with fem. Subst., χαλκοδάμαντ' ἀκόναν Pi.*I*.6(5).73.

χαλκοδεσμωτήρ and **-δεσμήτωρ,** expld. by **χαλκόδεσμος** (-δερ- cod.), Hsch.

° **χαλκοδετος**, ον, *bronze-bound*, σάκη A.*Th*.160 (lyr.); κοτύλαι Id.*Fr*.57.6 (anap.); αὐλαί S.*Ant*.945 (lyr.); ἔμβολα E.*Ph*.114 (lyr.). Myc. *ka-ko-de-ta* (neut. pl.)

χαλκόδους, = χαλκώδων, Hdn.*Epim*.208.

χαλκοειδής, ές, *like copper, copper-coloured*, Arist.*Col*.793^{a}26; μέλιτται Ael.*NA*17.35; ῥάβδοι D.S.17.90, cf. Dsc.5.99.

II. epith. of the *cuneiform* bone, χ. ὀστέον, ἀστᾶ, *PLit.Lond*.167.16 (ii/iii A.D.), Gal.14.725.

χαλκοζωνος, ον, *girt with bronze*, epith. of Heracles, *EM*436.18.

χαλκοδερμον, τό, *hot bath*, *Gloss*.

χαλκοθέσιον, τό, *boiler-room* in baths, *POxy*.2146.5 (iii A.D.), *Stud.Pal*.20.230 (iv A.D.).

χαλκοθήκη, ἡ, a building on the Acropolis of Athens, *IG*2^2.120, 1469.84.

II. *case for bronze vessels*, provided specially for those of value, Ath.6.231d.

χαλκοθροος, ον, *ringing with* or *like bronze*, Nonn.*D*.13.48.

χαλκοθώραξ, ᾶκος, ὁ, ἡ, = χαλκεοθώραξ, Pi.*Pae*.2.1, B.10.123, S.*Aj*.179 (lyr.).

° χαλκοκέραυνος, ον, epith. of the sea, app. *bronze-thundering*, A.*fr*.192.3 R. (s.v.l.).

χαλκοκνήμῑς, ῑδος, ὁ, ἡ, *bronze-greaved*, Il.7. 41.

χαλκοκολλητής, οῦ, ὁ, *copper-welder, coppersmith*, *POxy*.85 ii 4 (pl., iv A.D.).

χαλκοκόλλητος, ον, *welded*, Lat. *ferruminatus*, *Gloss*.

χαλκοκορυστής, οῦ, ὁ, *bronze-armed, equipped with bronze*, Il.5.699, 6.199, 398, al.; ὕμιλος Pi.*Pae*.6.108.

° χαλκοκορώνη, ἡ, dub.sens., Rh.6.90.30.

χαλκοκράς, ᾶτος, ὁ, ἡ, = foreg., *IG*2^2.1424*a*.95, 1425.91; νόμισμα Hsch., Choerob.*in Theod*.1.132, al.; on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.51, al.

II. *copper-headed*, i.e. *bronze-tipped*, of missiles, Tim.*Pers*.30.

χαλκοκρᾶτος, ον, *mixed with copper*, Polyaen.4.10.2.

χαλκοκροδυσταί, οἱ, a mystic name for the *Nurses of Dionysus*, Plu.2.672b (dub. l.).

χαλκοκροτος, ον, *sounding* or *rattling with bronze*, epith. of Demeter, in allusion to instruments used in her worship, Pi.*I*.7(6).3; χ. ἵπποι horses *that stamp with hoofs of bronze, brazen-hoofed*, Ar.*Eq*.552 (lyr.).

II. = χαλκήλατος, φάσγανον E.*Ph*.1577 (lyr.); χαλκόκροτα *bronze utensils*, *POxy*.1657.1 (iii A.D.).

III. χαλκοκρότος, ὁ, = Lat. *aerarius*, *Gloss*. (καλκόκροτος cod.).

χαλκοκτῠπος, ον, = foreg. I, καναχά prob. in B.13.16; κύμβαλα, Diog.Ath.1.3.

χαλκοκώδων, ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *brazen-mouthed*, σάλπιγξ B.17.3.

χαλκολίβᾰνος [ῐ], ου, ἡ, either *fine brass, brass of Lebanon*, or *yellow frankincense*, Apoc.1.15, 2.18.

χαλκολῐθος, ὁ, *copper ore, copper*, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.54 B.

χαλκολογέω, *collect* or *exact copper money*, *Rev.Épigr*.1.239 (Naples, ii A.D.), Lyd.*Mag*.3.37, Hsch., *Gloss*.

χαλκολόγος, ὁ, *collector of money*, *IG*14.759 (Naples), *MAMA*3.514 (Corycus, written χαρκ-), *Gloss*.

χαλκολοφος, ον, *with bronze crest*, Hsch. (s.v.l.).

χαλκομίτρας, α, ὁ, *with* μίτρη *of bronze*, Κάστωρ Pi.*N*.10.90 (be to restored for χαλκεομ-):—also

χαλκομιτρος, ον, Lys.997.

χαλκομόλυβδος, ὁ, *alloy of copper and lead*, Maria ap. Olymp.Alch.p.93 B.

χαλκομυια, ἡ, *a fly of bright metallic hue*, in gredient of an eye-salve, Aët.7.100.

χαλκομωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *coppersmith*, *PMasp*.143^{r}14 (vi A.D.).

χαλκονωτος, ον, *bronze-backed*, ἀσπίς, ἰτέα, E.*Tr*.1136, 1193.

χαλκοπᾰγής, ές, *made of bronze*, σάλπιγξ *AP*6.46 (Antip. Sid.).

χαλκοπάρηος [πᾰ], Dor. **-πάρᾱος,** ον, *with cheeks* or *sides of bronze*, eptih. of helmets, Il.12.183, 17.294, 20.397, Od.24.523; of a javelin, Pi.*P*.1.44, *N*.7.71; κρέμβαλα *Carm.Pop*.3.

χαλκοπεδος, ον, *with floor of bronze*, ἕδρα θεῶν Pi.*I*.7(6).44.

χαλκοπλάστης, ου, ὁ, *bronze-worker*, LXXWi.15.9.

χαλκοπλευρος, ον, *with sides of bronze*, τύπωμα χ., of a cinerary urn, S.*El*.54.

χαλκοπληθής, ές, *multitudinous and bronze-clad*, στρατός E.*Supp*.1220.

χαλκοπληκτος, Dor. **-πλακτος,** ον *smiting with brazen edge*, γένυς, of the battle-axe, S.*El*.484 (lyr.; also expld. as = χαλκήλατος).

χαλκοποιός, ὁ, *metal-worker*, *Sammelb*.5726.

χαλκοπους, ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, *with feet of bronze*, τρίπους E.*Supp*.1197; ὀδός, *founded on bronze*, S.*OC*57 (expld. by Sch. with ref. to *copper*-mines): in Hom. of horses, to express the solid strength of their hoofs, χαλκόποδ' ἵππω Il.8.41; ταῦροι Pherecyd.112 J.; χ. Ἐρινύς, to express her untiring pursuit, S.*El*.491 (lyr.); of Empedocles, *with bronze slippers*, Luc.*DMort*.20.4.

χαλκοπρωρος, ον, *with prow of bronze*, of ships, Poll.2.102.

χαλκοπτερος, ον, *with wings of metallic hue*, ὄρνις *PSI*6.569.9 (iii B.C.); μυῖα Philum.*Ven*.25.1.

χαλκόπτης, ου, ὁ, *copper-smelter*, *IG*2.2867 (fort. χαλκο‹κό›πτης); [χαλκ]όπτης dub. in *PCair.Goodsp*.30 xii 30 (ii A.D.).

χαλκόπῠλος, ον, *with gates of brass* or *bronze*, ἱρόν Hdt.1.181; χ. θεά, epith. of Athena, E.*Tr*.1113 (lyr.); ὕδωρ, of Castalia, because issuing *from bronze spouts* in the shape of lions' heads, Pi.*Pae*.6.7.

° χαλκόπῠρίτης, ου, ὁ, *copper pyrites*, Anon.Alch.16.6.

χαλκόπώγων, ωνος, ὁ, transl. of Lat. *Ahenobarbus*, Plu.*Aem*.25, D.Chr.37.40.

° χαλκόπώλης, ου, ὁ, *dealer in copper* or *bronze*, CritiasFr.70 D., Poll.7.196. *SEG*32.239 (Athens, *c*.400 B.C.)

χαλκόροφος, ον, *with roof of bronze*, παρθενεών Nonn.*D*.47.543 (s.v.l.).

χαλκορῠχεῖον, τό, f.l. for χαλκωρυχεῖον (q.v.), Thphr.*Lap*.25.

° χαλκός, Cret. καυχός *Inscr.Cret*.4.162.3 (Gortyn, iii B.C.), ὁ:—*copper*, χ. ἐρυθρός Il.9.365; with reference to its polished surface, αἶθοψ, ἧνοψ, νῶροψ, φαεινός, 4.495, 16.408, 2.578, 12.151; Τρῶες .. χαλκῷ μαρμαίροντες 13.801; πεδίον .. λάμπετο χαλκῷ 20.156; τῆλε δὲ χ. λάμφ' ὥς τε στεροπή 10.153, cf. 11.65, 19.363; σάκος .. χαλκῷ παμφαῖνον 14.11; and of the ornaments of a house, χαλκοῦ τε στεροπήν Od.4.72; of *copper* as the first metal that men learnt to smelt and work, τῶν δ' ἦν χάλκεα μὲν τεύχεα, χάλκεοι δέ τε οἶκοι, χαλκῷ δ' εἰργάζοντο, μέλας δ' οὐκ ἔσκε σίδηρος Hes.*Op*.151; χ. ἐρυθρός (cf. supr.) Hp.*Ulc*.17, Thphr.*Lap*.57, Callix.1; χ. ἐρυθρὸς καὶ λευκός Thphr.*Od*.71; χ. Κύπριος Posidon.52 J., Dsc.1.102, cf. Polyaen.3.10.14; χ. Μαριεύς fr. Marion in Cyprus, *IG*2^2.1675.17 alloyed with tin to form *bronze*, the usual meaning of the word in Hom. (v. infr. II) and freq. in later writers: σίδηρος δὲ καὶ χ. πολέμων ὄργανα Pl.*Lg*.956a, etc.; χ. κεκραμένος D.Chr.28.3.

II. in Poets freq. for *anything made of metal*, esp. of arms (hence Pi. calls it πολιός, the proper epith. of iron, *P*.3.48); of offensive arms, ὀξέϊ χαλκῷ, νηλέϊ χ., of a spear, a sword, Il.4.540, 3.292, al.; of a knife, 1.236, al.; of an exe, 13.180, Od.5.244, al.; of a fish-hook, Il.16.408; of defensive arms, as the plates laid on a shield, 20.275; χαλκὸν ζώννυσθαι, of a warrior girding on his armour, 23.130;

κεκορυθμένος, αἴθοπι χ. 4.495; ἐδύσετο νωροπα χ. 2.578; of both combined, πλάγχθη δ' ἀπὸ χαλκόφι χαλκός *the spear of bronze* glanced off *the helm of bronze*, 11.351.

2. of vessels, *copper, cauldron, urn*, 18.349, Od.8.426; of a cinerary urn, S.*El*.758; collectively of *bronze plate*, χ. μυρίος, Pi.*N*.10.45; θάλαμον .., ὅθι νητὸς χρυσὸς καὶ χ. ἔκειτο Od.2.338, cf. 13.19, 21.10, 62, Il.2.226; used in payment of ransom, 22.50, cf. 340, Od.5.38.

3. of a *bronze mirror*, A.*Fr*.393, Call.*Lav.Pall*.21, *AP*6.210 (Philet.); used as a burning-glass, Thphr.*Ign*.73.

4. collectively, *copper money*, *IPE*1^2.24.15 (Olbia, iv B.C.), Ev.Matt.10.9, Ev.Marc.12.41, cf. ἰσόνομος II; generally, *money*, opp., κύαμοι, *IG*14.423 ii 21 (Tauromenium), cf. *BGU*822.12 (iii A.D.), etc.; χαλκοῦ σπάνις Men.*Mon*.156; χαλκὸν ἔχων πῶς οὐδὲν ἔχεις μάθε *AP*11.167 (Pollian.) humorously, of a moneyed man, *AP*9.241 (Antip.Thess.).

5. = χάλκωμα, *bronze plate* or *tablet*, τὰν προξενίαν γράφαντας εἰς χαλκὸν ἀνθέμεν *IG*9(1).682 (Corcyra, iv B.C.); οὐετρανοὶ οἱ χωρὶς χαλκῶν, who have not received *bronze copies* of the privileges granted on discharge, *BGU*113.5 (ii A.D.), etc.

6. a weight, $^1/_8$ obol, Gal.19.752.

III. χαλκοῦ ἄνθος, particles thrown off by copper when cooling, Hp.*Mul*.1.104, Ph.*Bel*.102.34, Dsc.5.77.

b. χαλκοῦ λεπίς, small pieces that scale off under the hammer, ib. 78. (Perh. cf. Lith. *geležì;s* 'iron'.)

χαλκοσάνδᾰλος, ον, *with sandals of bronze*, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11.

χαλκοσκελής, ές, *with legs of bronze*, βοῦς S.*Fr*.336.

χαλκοσμάραγδος [σμᾰ], ἡ, *a green stone with metallic veins*, perhaps *malachite*, Plin.*HN*37.74.

° **χαλκοστεγίς** (or **-στεγής** -ές), *bronze-roofed*, *Gramm.Lat*.4.197.22 K. (*Appendix Probi*).

χαλκοστερνος, ον, = χαλκοθώραξ, δυνάμεις Phleg.*Fr*.36.3J.

χαλκοστέφᾰνος, ον, *bronze-crowned*, τέμενος Epigr.ap.D.S.11.14.

χαλκοστομος, ον, *with mouth of bronze*, χ. κώδων Τυρσηνική, i.e. a trumpet, S.*Aj*.17.

II. *with edge* or *point of bronze*, ἔμβολοι A.*Pers*.415, Aristid.*Or*.25(43).4; μέτρον *POxy*.101.40 [ii A.D.].

χαλκοτειχής, ές, *with walls of bronze*, αὐλά B.3.32.

° **χαλκοτευκτος**, ον, *made of bronze*, κλῇθρα E.*IT*99; see also χαλκεότευκτος.

χαλκοτήγᾰνον, τό, *scutra*, *Gloss*.

χαλκοτονον, τό, *torsion-engine with strands of bronze*, Ph. Bel67.43, cf. χαλκέντονον.

χαλκοτοξος, ον, *armed with brazen bow*, Pi.*N*.3.38.

χαλκοτόρευτος, ον, *wrought of bronze*, τρίαινα Orph.*H*.17. 2.

χαλκοτορέω, *to work* or *form of bronze*, ἔντεα *APl*.1.15.

χαλκοτορος, ον, *of piercing, sharp bronze*, ξίφη Pi.*P*.4.147.

2. *caused by piercing with bronze*, ὠτειλαί Opp.*H*.5.329 (expld. by **-τρύπητοι** Sch.).

χαλκοτῠπεῖον, τό, *forge, smithy*, Ph.1.153, Nicom.*Harm*.6. -έω, *work in bronze:* τιμαὶ -τυπούμεναι, of honorary statues, *wrought in bronze*, Plu.2.820b.

χαλκοτῠπία, ἡ, *wound by stroke of sword*, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. χαλκοτύπους (pl.).

° **χαλκοτῠπική** (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *art of a* χαλκοτύπος, Pl.*Plt*.288a, Plu.2.1084c; w. τέχνη added, *PSI*871.12 (i A.D.).

χαλκοτῠπιον, τό, f.l. for χαλκοτυπεῖον.

χαλκοτῠπος (parox.), ον, *forging* or *working copper*, τέχναι Man.4.570; ἀνὴρ ἐν Κορίνθῳ χ. Plu.2.395c:—Subst., *coppersmith*, χ. καὶ σιδηρεῖς X.*Ages*.1.26. *Vect*.4.6; generally, *smith*, Lycurg.58, D.25.38, *IGRom*.4.1259 (Thyatira), etc.; but distd. from χαλκεύς, X.*HG*3.4.17.

2. = χαλκόκροτος I, μανίη, of the priests of Cybele, *AP*6.51.

II. proparox. χαλκότῠπος, ον, Pass., *inflicted with arms of bronze*, ὠτειλαί Il.19.25.

2. *wrought of bronze*, εἰκών *APl*.5.362.

χαλκουργεῖον, τό, *copper-mine*, Plb.12.1.5 (pl.), Str.3.2.8, 6.1.5.

II. *foundry*, Dsc.5.75.

χαλκουργέω, *work in bronze*, *Clara Rhodos* 6/7.403 (Camirus, ii B.C.).

χαλκουργημα, ατος, τό, *work of bronze*, J.*AJ*8.3.5, S.E.*M*.9.75, *BGU*362 i 8 (iii A.D.).

II. = χάλκωμα, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.24, *Supp.Epigr*.6.616 (Pisidia).

χαλκουργία, ἡ, *working in bronze*, Poll.7.104.

χαλκουργικός, ή, όν : ἡ-κή (sc. τέχνη) the *coppersmith's art*, Arist.*Pol*.1256^{a}6.

χαλκουργός, όν, *working copper*, χ. μέταλλα *copper* mines, Dsc.5.91 (nisi leg. -ουργικά): Subst. -γός, ὁ, *miner*, Posidon.47 J.; *worker in bronze*, Luc.*JTr*.33, *BGU*362 x 17 (iii A.D.).

° **χαλκοῦς**, ῆ, οῦν, Att. contr. from χάλκεος, q.v.

II. Subst. **χαλκοῦς,** ὁ, *copper coin* used at Athens, $^1/_8$ of an obol, Ar.*Ec*.815, 818, D.42.22, Alex.15.2, Philem.64, 74, Cerc.17.41, Plu.2.665b, etc.: in pl., *money*, *PCair.Zen*.519 (iii B.C.), etc. sobriquet of a moneyed man, Ἀριστομήδης ὁ χαλκοῦς λεγόμενος Did.*in D*.9.52; cf. χαλκός II 4

χαλκοφάλᾰρος [φᾰ], ον, *adorned with brass*, δώματα Ar.*Ach*.1072.

χαλκοφᾰνής, ές, *having the appearance of copper*, Dsc.5.74.

χαλκόφῐ, Ep. gen. from χαλκός, Il.11.351.

χαλκοφόρος, ον, *producing copper, rich in copper*, Eust.1409.8.

II. *tipped with copper*, θύρσος Nonn.*D*.14.343.

χαλκοφωνος, ον, = χαλκεόφωνος:—as Subst., ἡ, name of a *metallic-sounding stone*, Plin.*HN*37.154.

χαλκοχάρμης, ου, ὁ, *fighting in armour of bronze*, ξένοι Τρῶες Pi.*P*.5.82; χ. πόλεμος Id.*I*.6(5).27 (also expld. as (from χάρμα), *delighting in arms*).

χαλκοχίτων [ῐ], ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *bronze-clad*, Ἀχαιοί Il.1.371, 2.47, etc.; Τρῶες 5.180, al.; Βοιωτοί 15.330; Κρῆτες 13.255; Δαναοὶ πύκα χ. Epigr.ap.Aeschin.3.185.

° **χαλκοχρους**, ουν, *copper-coloured*, Dsc.2.182; ὄνον ἄρρενα χαλκόχρωον *POxy*.3143.10 (A.D. 305).

χαλκοχῠτος, ον, *cast in bronze*, πλευραὶ βοός *AP*9.739 (Jul.).

χαλκόω, *turn to bronze*, πόρτιν *AP*9.795 (Jul.):—Pass., ib. 716 (Anacr.).

II. χαλκωθείς *clad in bronze*, Pi.*O*.13.86.

χαλκύδριον, τό, Dim. of χαλκός, Zos.Alch.p.216 B., Theognost.*Can*.fol.83 (om. Cramer p.126, ante νεανισκύδριον): pl., *small change*, *BGU*1821.12 (i B.C.).

χαλκώδης, ες, *like bronze*, χρῶμα Thphr.*Sign*.51; ὄττεις Aret.*SD*2.13.

χαλκώδων, οντος, ὁ, ἡ, *bronze-beaked*, στόλοι Hsch. (-όδ- cod., extra ordinem).

χαλκωμα, ατος, τό, *anything made of bronze* or *copper, vessel, instrument*, Ar.*V*.1214, *Fr*.436, Lys.19.27, X.*An*.4.1.8, Sophr.30, Nicostr.21.4, *PCair*. Zen.40.1 (iii B.C.), *BGU*993 iii 12 (ii B.C.), Sor.2.29, etc.; ἀσπίδος τὸ χ. the *bronze-work*, opp. τὸ ξύλον, Arist.*Mete*.371[a]26, cf. Aen.Tact.37.7; *cauldron*, Plu.*Demetr*.24.

2. *copper plate* or *tablet*, for engraving record on, Plb.3.26.1, 3.33.18, *IG*9(1).685, al. (Corcyra, ii B.C.), 14.612 (Rhegium, i B.C.), 952.22 (Agrigentum, iii B.C.), 953.24 (Melita, iii B.C.); written **χάλχωμα,** *JHS*32.160 (Pisidia).

b. generally, *metal plate*, Plb.6.23.14.

3. *beak* of a ship, D.S.20.9, Plu.*Ant*.67, etc.

χαλκωμᾶς, ᾶτος, ὁ, = χαλκωματουργός, *PLond*.3.1170[v].244, 257 (iii A.D.).

° **χαλκωμάτιον**, τό, Dim. of χάλκωμα, *Inscr.Délos*1417 *A* i 104 (ii B.C.), Hsch. s.v. πλάτων, *SB*9834a4, 9 (iii A.D.).

χαλκωμᾰτουργός, ὁ, *maker of bronze plates*, *PRyl*.397.3 (iii A.D.).

χαλκών, ῶνος, ὁ, cited as a collective noun by Hdn.Gr.1.29.

χαλκώνητος, ον, *bought with money*, Hsch., cf. ἀργυρώνητος.

χαλκῶνυξ, ῠχος, ὁ, ἡ, *with brazen hoofs*, ταῦροι Sch.A.R.3.233.

χαλκωρῠχεῖον, τό, *copper-mine*, Thphr.*Lap*.25, Str.17.2.2, Plu.2.659c, better written **-ρύχιον,** as in *PPetr*.3p.320 (iii B.C.), Str. l.c. (v.l.), Plu. l.c. (codd.).

χαλκωρῠχέω, *dig* or *mine copper*, Lyc.484.

° **χαλκωρῠχος** (parox.), ον, *digging copper, copper miner*, *SB*7200.19 (ii A.D., -ορ- pap.) Tz.ad.Lyc.484.

χαλκωτήρ· κέραμός τις, Hsch.

° **χαλκωτός**, ή, όν, app. *covered with bronze*, *Inscr.Délos*104–28.bB.15.

χαλμαίας, ὁ, a liquid *measure* used in Egypt, τὸν χαλμαίαν τοῦ ἐλαίου *PSI*5.531 (iii B.C.).

° **χαλτουλάριος**, v. χαρτουλάριος.

Χᾰλυβδικό or **Χᾰλῠβικός** (later, acc. to St. Byz.), ή, όν, *Chalybian*, σίδηρος ὁ Χαλυβικός Arist.*Mir*.833[b]22: **Χαλύβινος** is v.l. in Sch. S.*Tr*.1259 cod. Laur.: ἡ Χ. *the land of the Chalybes*, Hsch.

2. *of steel*, Cratin.247, Lyc.1109; ἄτερ Χαλυβδικοῦ without *Chalybian*, i.e. without *steel*, E.*Heracl*.161; Χ. στόμωμα, v. στόμωμα.

χᾰλῠβηΐς, ΐδος, poet. fem. of χαλυβδικός, Max.302.

Χάλυβος, v. sq. II.

Χάλυψ [ᾰ], ῠβος, ὁ, in pl., *the Chalybes* in Pontus, who were famous for the preparation of steel, οἱ σιδηροτέκτονες Χάλυβες A.*Pr*.715, cf. Hdt.1.28, X.*An*.5.5.1, Call. in *PSI*9.1092.48 (on another nation of the same name v. Str.12.3.20).

II. as Appellat., χάλυψ, *hardened iron, steel*, A.*Pr*.133 (lyr.), S.*Tr*.1260 (anap.), Antip. Sid. in *POxy*.662.52; of a *penknife*, *AP*6.65 (Paul. Sil.); of an *axe*, *APl*.4.127: as Adj., Nonn.*D*.36.182:—also **Χάλυβος,** ον, Χάλυβος Σκυθῶν ἄποικος, i.e. *steel*, A.*Th*.728 (lyr.); Χαλύβῳ πελέκει E.*Fr*.472.6 (anap.): pl., = Χάλυβες, E.ap.Sch.Il.*Oxy*.1087 i 28; τὸν ἐν Χαλύβοις σίδαρον Id.*Alc*.980 (lyr.).

° **χάλχη**, v. κάλχη.

χᾰμάδῐς [ᾰδ] **(χᾰμάδι** read in Od.19.599 by Eust.1879.53, cf. χαμάνδις), Adv., Ep. for χαμᾶζε, *to the ground, on the ground*, τὰ μέν τ' ἄνεμος χ. χέει Il.6.147; χ. πέσε 7.16; χ. βάλε ib. 190, etc.; once in Trag., A.*Th*.358 (lyr.).

χᾰμᾰδύτης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, *earth-creeper*, i.e. *snail*, Hsch.

χᾰμᾶζε, Adv., (χαμαί) *to the ground, on the ground*, freq. in Hom., ἐξ ὀχέων σὺν τεύχεσιν ἆλτο χ. Il.3.29, al.; ἀπὸ πύργου βαῖνε χ. stepped *to the ground*, 21.529; [κεραυνὸν] ἧκε χ. 8.134, cf. 14.497, 20.461; χ. κάππεσεν 15.537; τόξον .. θῆκε χ. Od.21.136, cf. 22.340: rare in Trag. and Com., E.*Ba*.633 (troch.), Ar.*Ach*.341, 344 (both troch.); μὴ πέσῃ χ. Id.*V*.1012 (lyr.); χ. προβαίνουσα Babr.115.13; freq. in later Prose, χ. θυρεοῖς κεκλιμένοις Plu.*Sull*.28; ἔχειν χ. δύ' ὀβολώ Luc.*Lex*.2. (On the exceptional accent cf. Ael.Dion.*Fr*.322, Hdn.Gr.2.951.)

° **χᾰμᾶθεν**, Adv., (χαμαί) *from the ground*, Hdt.2.125, 4.172, Eup.146b, Ar.*V*.249, the Attic. form, acc. to A.D.*Adv*.187.7 (who also gives χαμαῖθεν which is found in Plu.2.296e; χαμάθεν [ᾰ] is v.l. in Hdt.2.125).

2. legal t. t. = Lat. *de plano, informally*, Modest.*Dig*.27.1.13.10.

II. χαμόθεν is found in Cratin.296, X.*HG*7.2.7, Stesich.ap.Arist.*Rh*.1395[a]2, Plu.*Alex*.35, Luc.*Ind*.9, and was the colloquial form acc. to A.D.*Adv*.188.33.

° **χᾰμαί**, Adv. *on the ground*, χ. ἧσθαι Od.7.160; τὸν αὖ χ. ἐξενάριξε Il.11.145; χ. ἐρχομένων ἀνθρώπων 5.442, cf. Sapph.94, etc.; χ. τιθεὶς πόδα A.*Ag*.906; αἷμα μητρῷον χ. Id.*Eu*.261 (lyr.), cf. Ar.*Ach*.869, *Eq*.155, *Nu*.231, al.; θέντες χ. Hdt.4.67; *IG*1[3].474.103 χ. καθίζοντες Pl.*Criti*.120b; χ. κείμενος *IG*2[2].1672.305; χ. ἐγένοντο Call.*Epigr*.43.4 Pf. of birds, ποιεῖν νεοττιὰν χ., opp. ἐπὶ δένδρου, Arist.*HA*618[a]10; τὸ χαμαί *the ground*, τοῦτον τὸν τόπον ἐξέκλεισεν τὸ χαμὲ ὀρύξας *SEG*36.935 (Rome).

2. metaph. ἐσλὸν χ.σιγᾷ καλύψαι to bury in silence *underground*, Pi.*N*.9.7; χ. ἐρχόμενοι cleaving to *earth*, Luc.*Herm*.5, *Icar*.6; ὁ χ. βίος Metrod.*Fr*.38.

II. = χαμᾶζε, *to earth*, ἐν κονίῃσι χ. πέσεν Il.4.482; χ. βάλον ἐν κονίῃσι 5.588, cf. Od.22.188, Il.4.526; ἐκ δίφροιο χαμαὶ θόρε 8.320; μὴ χ. πεσεῖν *to the ground*, E.*Med*.1170; οὐ χ. πεσεῖται ὅ τι ἂν εἴπῃς Pl.*Euthphr*.14d; ἔπτυσε χ. Ev.Jo.9.6; also ἐκβαλεῖν εἰς τὸ χ. *AP*11.89 (Lucill.). (Cf. Lat. *humus, humi*, Lith. *žẽmė* 'earth'.)

χᾰμαιάκτη, ἡ, *elder*, *Sambucus Ebulus*, Ps.-Dsc.4.173, Plin.*HN*24.51.

χᾰμαιβάλᾰνος [βᾰ], ἡ, = ἄπιος (A) II, Dsc.4.175.

χᾰμαιβᾰτος, ἡ, *blackberry*, *Rubus ulmifolius*, Thphr.*HP*3.18.4.

χαμαίγειρον, τό, = βήχιον, Ps.-Dsc.3.112.

χᾰμαιγενής, ές, *earth-born*, epith. of men, *h.Ven*.108, *h.Cer*.352, Hes.*Th*.879, Pi.*P*.4.98; of ants, Nonn.*D*.13.209.

χᾰμαιδάφνη, ἡ, *periwinkle*, *Vinca herbacea*, Thphr.*HP*3.18.13, Plin.*HN*21.172.

2. = δάφνη Ἀλεξανδρεία, Dsc.4.147, Plin.*HN*24.132.

3. = δαφνοειδές, Dsc.4.146.

χᾰμαιδῐδάσκᾰλος, ὁ, *elementary schoolmaster*, *Edict.Diocl*.7.66, Paul.Al.*O*.2, Sch.Ar.*Ec*.804, Hierocl.*Facet*.61.

⭘ **χᾰμαιδῐκαστέω**, *fill this office*, *PLips*.64.30 (iv A.D.) *PLips*.64, *PLond*.980 (both iv A.D.), *Cod.Just*.7.15.5.4; also **χαμο-** Hsch. s.v. σήλεκτος.

χᾰμαιδρῠάς, άδος, ἡ, = χαμαίδρυς, Androm.ap.Gal.14.40.

χᾰμαιδρῠΐτης [ῑ] οἶνος, ὁ, wine *flavoured with germander*, Dsc.5.41.

χᾰμαιδρῡς, ὕος, ἡ, *germander*, *Teucrium Chamaedrys*, Thphr.*HP*9.9.5, Dsc.3.98, Plin.*HN*24.130; gen. sg. written χαμέτρυος *BKT*3p.32 (v/vi A.D.).

2. = τεύκριον, Ps.-Dsc.3.97.

3. = σκόρδιον, ib. III; also **-ρωψ** (q.v.).

χᾰμαιεύνη, ἡ, = χαμεύνη, *PGen*.68.16 (iv A.D.).

⭘ **χᾰμαιεύνης**, ου, ὁ, *lying, sleeping on the ground*, Σελλοί Il.16.235; λέοντες Emp.127; ἔρως Max.Tyr.24.8:—fem. **-ευνάς,** άδος, σύες Od.10.243, 14.15; Com., of parasites, Eub.139 (lyr.) θύμβρη Nic.*Th*.532; see also χαμευνάς.

χᾰμαιεύρετος, ον, *found on the ground*, Anon.ap.Suid.

χᾰμαιζηλος, ον (η, ον Hp.*Art*.13):—*seeking the ground, low-growing, dwarf*, χ. φυτά, opp. δένδρα, Arist.*HA*559[a]13; κόνυζα Nic.*Th*.70; οἱ χ. φοίνικες *dwarf*-palms (cf. χαμαιριφής II) Dsc.1.109; καρποὶ και λάχανα Jul.*Or*.5.175d: generally, τὰ ἐγγὺς ἡμῶν καὶ χ. Them.*Or*.26.327d.

b. *sunk down*, ἡ ἐπωμὶς φαίνεται χ. Hp.l.c. τῇ ἡλικίᾳ χαμαίζηλος Luc.*pro Im*.13.

2. χαμαίζηλος (sc. δίφρος, which is added by Plu.2.150a), ὁ, *low seat, stool*, Hp.*Fract*.37, Pl.*Phd*.89b.

b. χ. κρατῆρες *flat* bowls, Polem.Hist.83.

3. Ζεὺς χ., = χθόνιος, Orph.*A*.931; Ποσειδῶν χ. *IG*2^2.1367.

II. metaph., *of low estate, humble*, ψυχή Ph.1.91, cf. 240, al., Luc.*Somn*.13; τὰ χ. Them.*Or*.15.184d; χ. δικαστής, = *judex pedaneus*, Lyd.*Mag*.2.15. Adv. -λως Ph.1.103.

III. χαμαίζηλον, τό, = γναφάλιον, Plin.*HN*27.88.

2. = πεντάφυλλον, ib. 25.109.

χᾰμαιζῡμήτης ἄρτος, ὁ, sine expl., Suid. (leg. -ίτης).

χᾰμαῖθεν, v. χαμᾶθεν.

χᾰμαίκαυλος, ον, *with creeping stalk*, Thphr.*HP*6.5.2.

χᾰμαίκέρᾰσος, ὁ, = μιμαίκυλον, Asclep.Myrl.ap.Ath.2.50e.

2. *dwarf cherry*, *Prunus prostrata*, Plin.*HN*15.104.

3. *May lily*, *Convallaria majalis*, interpol. in Dsc.*Eup*.1.154 Sprengel (post 145 W.).

χᾰμαίκισσος, ὁ, *ground-ivy*, *Glechoma hederacea*, Dsc.4.125, Plin.*HN*24.135.

II. = ἰχθυοθήρα, ib. 25.116.

2. = κισσός, ib. 16.152.

χᾰμαίκλῐνής, ές, *lying on the ground, lying flat*, κάλαμοι Megasth.13; *creeping*, καυλοί Dsc.4.71.

χᾰμαίκοιτέω, *lie on the ground*, Luc.*Syr.D*.55 (v.l. χαμοκοιτέων).

χᾰμαίκοίτης, ου, ὁ, = χαμαιεύνης Σελλοί S.*Tr*.1166.

χᾰμαίκοιτία, ἡ, *a lying* or *sleeping on the ground*, v.l. in Philostr.*Ep*.29 (pl.).

χᾰμαίκοίτιον, τό, *bed on the ground*, Suid. s.v. στιβάδες.

χᾰμαίκῠπάρισσος [πᾰ], ἡ, *lavender cotton*, *Santolina Chamaecyparissus*, Poet.*de herb*.106, Plin.*HN*24.136.

χᾰμαίλεος, ὁ, poet. for χαμαιλέων II, Nic.*Th*.656.

χᾰμαίλεύκη, ἡ, = βήχιον, Ps.-Dsc.3.112; also = χαμαίκισσος, ib. 4.125.

χᾰμαίλεχής, ές, *on the ground*, κοίτα *AP*7.413 (Antip.).

χᾰμαίλέων, οντος, ὁ, *chameleon*, *Chamaeleo vulgaris*, Arist.*HA*503[a]15, Plin.*HN*8.120, Lib.*Or*.1.249; used as an image of changefulness, Arist.*EN*1100[b]6, Plu.*Alc*.23.

II. name of various plants, so called *from their leaves changing colour*, Thphr.*HP*6.4.3, 9.12.1, 9.14.1; χ. λευκός *pine-thistle*, *Atractylis gummifera*, Dsc.3.8; χ. μέλας, *Cardopatium corymbosum*, ib. 9, Plin.*HN*22.47.

χᾰμαίλίβᾰνος [ῐ], ὁ, a kind of λίβανος, Aët.1.129.

⭘ **χᾰμαίλίχων**, οντος, ὁ, kind of fishing-net, Sch.Th.7.25.

χᾰμαίλῠκος, ὁ, = περιστερεὼν ὕπτιος, Ps.-Dsc.4.60; **-λῠκον,** τό, *PMag.Par*.1.2307.

χᾰμαίμηλᾶτον, τό, *preparation of camomile*, interpol. in Orib.5.33.7.

χᾰμαίμηλέλαιον, τό, *camomile-oil*, Alex.Trall.1.10.

χᾰμαίμήλιονος, η, ον, *made of* χαμαίμηλον, Gal.12.507, interpol. in Dsc.*Eup*.1.120.

χᾰμαίμηλον, τό, *earth-apple, camomile*, Orph.*A*.921.

2. = ἀνθεμὶς λευκή, Dsc.3.137, Plin.*HN*22.53.

3. = παρθένιον, Ps.-Dsc.3.138.

χᾰμαίμυρσίνη, ἡ, = μυρσίνη ἀγριά, Plin.*HN*15.27, 23.165, prob. ot be read for sq.

χᾰμαίμύρτη, ἡ, = foreg., dub. l. in Dsc.4.144.

χᾰμαίπέτεια, ἡ, *being* χαμαιπετὴσ, Iamb.*Protr*.21 ιςʹ.

χᾰμαίπετέω, *fall to the ground*, γνώμα χαμαιπετοῖσα thought *that falls to the ground*, Pi.*N*.4.41 (sed leg. χαμαὶ πετοῖσα).

χᾰμαίπετής, ές, (πίπτω) *falling to the ground*, χ. πίπτει πρὸς οὖδας E.*Ba*.1111 (s.v.l.); φόνος χ. blood *that has fallen on the earth*, Id.*Or*.1491 (lyr.); δόμοι .. χαμαιπετεῖς ἔκεισθ' ἀεί ye were lying *prostrate*, A.*Ch*.964 (lyr.); *grovelling*, μηδὲ .. χαμαιπετὲς βόαμα προσχάνῃς ἐμοί Id.*Ag*.920; χ. [βέλος], of a *spent* missile, Aen.Tact.32.9; χ. ἐλαῖαι *windfall* olives, Luc.*Lex*.13.

2. *lying* or *sleeping on the ground*, χ. ἀεὶ ὢν καὶ ἄστρωτος Pl.*Smp*.203d.

3. *on the ground*, χ. στιβάς, εὐνή, E.*Tr*.507, *Cyc*.386; δεῖπνον Posidon.5 J.

4. of trees, *creeping, dwarf*, Plb.13.10.8.

5. *flying low*, χ. στρουθοί Luc.*Dips*.2.

6. Adv. -τῶς *along the ground*, like a goose's flight, Id.*Icar*.10.

II. metaph., *falling to the ground*, i.e. *coming to naught*, λόγοι, ἔπος, Pi.*O*.9.12, *P*.6.37.

2. *grovelling, low*, of style, κομιδῇ πεζὸν καὶ χ. Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.16, cf. *Somn*.13.

χᾰμαίπεύκη, ἡ, *fishbone thistle, Chamaepeuce mutica*, Dsc.4.126, Plin.*HN*24.136.

χᾰμαίπῐτυς, ῠος, ἡ, *ground-pine, Ajuga Chamaepitys*, Nic.*Al*.56, Apollod.ap.Ath.15.681d, Dsc.3.158, Plin.*HN*24.29.

2. *mountain germander, Teucrium montanum*, Dsc. l.c., Plin. l.c.

3. *herbivy, Ajuga Iva*, Dsc. and Plin. ll.cc.

4. = ὑπερικόν, Dsc.3.154.

5. = μυρσίνη ἀγρία, Ps.-Dsc.4.144:—hence **χᾰμαιπῐτῠ̈ΐνος** οἶνος wine *flavoured with one of these plants*, Dsc.5.70.

χᾰμαίπλᾰ́τᾰνος [πλᾰ], ἡ, *dwarf plane*, Plin.*HN*12.13.

χᾰμαίπους, ὁ, ἡ, -πουν, τό, gen. -ποδος, *going on foot*, Poll.2.195, 3.40.

χᾰμαίρᾰ́φᾰνος [ρᾰ], ὁ, = ἄπιος (A) II, Paul.Aeg.7.4:—spelt **-ρέφᾰνος** Orib.*Fr*.52, *Hippiatr*.130.184.

χᾰμαίρεπής, ές, *creeping on the ground, grovelling*, Gal.12.308. Adv. -πῶς Hsch.

II. cf. sq. II.

° **χᾰμαίρῐφής**, ές, *thrown* or *knocked to the ground*, Eust.1279.45; of a building, epigr. in *SEG*9.189 (Cyrene, ii A.D.); of a person, *PCair.Isidor*.63.25 (A.D. 296; sp. χαμερ-).

2. of infants, *exposed, abandoned*, Hsch. s.v. ὑποβολιμαῖον, *EM*781.36.

b. = *collecticius*, *Gloss.*

II. φοῖνξ χ. *dwarf*-palm, *Chamaerops humilis*, Thphr.*HP*2.6.11 (nisi leg. χαμαιρεπής as in Plin.*HN*13.39).

χᾰμαίρῠτον, τό, = στρούθιον, Ps.-Dsc.2.163.

χᾰμαίρωψ, ἡ, = χαμαίδρυς I, Dsc.3.98 (v.l. χαμαίδρωψ), Paul.Aeg.7.3; acc. sg. *chamaeropem* Plin.*HN*24.130 (elsewh. only nom.).

II. *dwarf-palm*, v.l. in Plin.*HN*13.39.

χᾰμαίστρωσία, ἡ, *a bed on the ground*, Sch.S.*Ph*.33.

χᾰμαίστρωτος, ον, *strewed* or *stretched on the ground*, νέκυς Alcmaeonis2p.76 K.; χαμαίστρωτα *beds on the floor*, Ph.2.482.

χᾰμαίσύκη [ῡ], ἡ, *thyme spurge, Euphorbia Chamaesyce*, Dsc.4.169, Plin.*HN*24.134; Adj. **-σύκινος,** η, ον, *Gloss.*

II. = ἀστράγαλος VII, Ps.-Dsc.4.61.

χᾰμαίσχῐδής, ές, *branching from the ground upwards*, πίσος Thphr.*CP*4.14.4.

χᾰμαιτῠπεῖον, τό, *brothel*, Phld.*Rh*.2.281 S., Ph.2.228, Luc.*DMort*.10.11, *Nigr*.22, Jul.*Or*.6.186d.

χᾰμαιτῠπέω, *to be a prostitute*, D.Chr.33.60.

χᾰμαιτῠ́πη, ἡ, *harlot, strumpet*, Timocl.22.2, Men.879, *Sam*.133, Theopomp.Hist.217 codd.Ath. (χαμαιτύπους codd. Plb.), Phld.*Rh*.1.236 S., Ph.2.48, Plu.2.5b.

χᾰμαιτῠπής, ές, *vulgar*, τὸ χ. *vulgarity* of style, D.H.*Thuc*.27.

χᾰμαιτῠπία, ἡ, *whoredom*,Alciphr.3.64, Man.4.353.

χᾰμαιτῠπίς, ίδος, ἡ, = χαμαιτύπη, rejected by Thom.Mag.p.400 R.

χᾰμαιτῠ́πος (parox.), ον, *striking its prey near* or *on the ground*, name of a certain hawk, opp. μετεωροθήρας, Arist.*HA*620^{a}31.

II. χαμαιτύπος πόρνη, = Lat. *scortum*, *Gloss.*; but αἱ χαμαιτύποι is prob. f.l. for αἱ χαμαιτύπαι (corr. Wendland) in Ph.1.345, cf. χαμαιτύπη.

χᾰμάνδις, = χαμάδις, Theognost.*Can*.163.

χᾰμάομαι, = χασμάομαι, Hsch.

χᾰμελαία, ἡ, *spurge-olive, Daphne oleoïdes*, Nic.*Al*.48, Dsc.4.171, Plin.*HN*15.24, 24.133.

II. = θυμελαία, Dsc.4.172.

χᾰμελαΐτης [ῑ] οἶνος wine *flavoured with* χαμελαία,Id.5.69.

χᾰμερπής, ές, *crawling on the ground*, μέροπες *App.Anth*.3.146 (Theon); ζῷον Olymp.Alch.p.102 B., Hsch.

χᾰμεταιρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = χαμαιτύπη, Id., *EM*806.25.

° **χᾰμέτρυος**, v. χαμαῖδρυς.

χάμευνα [χᾰ], ἡ, = χαμεύνη, *pallet-bed*, *IG*1^2.330.5, Nicaenet.6.3, *Eleg.Alex.Adesp*.2.17.

° **χάμευνευνᾰ́διος** α, ον, *sleeping on the ground*, *Eleg.adesp.* in *Suppl.Hell*.958.17 (s.v.l.).

° **χάμευνάς**, άδος, ἡ, *on the ground*, εὐναί Lyc.848.

2. = χαμαιευνάς, *having their lair on the ground*, βοῦς, λέαινα φώκη, Nonn.*D*.4.348, 6.299, 43.339.

II. Subst., *bed on the ground*, Nic.*Th*.23.

III. = χαμαιτύπη, Lyc.319.

χάμευνέω, *lie on the ground*, Ph.1.640, Philostr.*VA*6.10, Gal.*Protr*.13.

χάμευνη, ἡ, for χαμαιεύνη, *a bed on the ground*, A.*Ag*.1540 (anap.), S.*Fr*.175, E.*Rh*.852, Theoc.13.33, A.R.4.883, Herod.3.16; χ. φυλλόστρωτος E.*Rh*.9 (anap.).

2. generally, *bedstead*, Ar.*Av*.816.

χάμευνης, ου, ὁ, *one who sleeps on the ground*, Hsch.

χάμευνία, ἡ, *a lying on the ground*, Ph.1.323 (pl.), Gal.17(2).642, Philostr.*VA*3.15, *Gym*.43.

II. pl., *sleeping-mats*, Poll.6.11.

° **χάμευνιον**, τό, Dim. of χαμεύνη, Hippon62 W. Pl.*Smp*.220d, Luc.*Asin*.51, Poll.6.9.

χάμευνίς, ίδος, ἡ, = foreg., Theoc.7.133.

χάμευνος, ον, *sleeping on the ground*, Hsch.

° **χᾰμεύρετος**, ον, *found exposed, foundling*, of babies, Just.*Nov*.153.

χᾰμηλός, ή, όν, *on the ground, creeping*, λειχήν Nic.*Th*.944; πίτυς χ., = χαμαίπιτυς, ib. 841: Comp. -ότερος Id.*Fr*.70.2.

2. *low*, = χθαμαλός, Str.10.2.12; of a horse's hoofs, *flat*, X.*Eq*.1.3.

3. *diminutive, trifling*, στιγμῆς εἴ τι -ότερον *AP*7.472.4 (Leon.); χαμηλὰ πνέων one of a *low* spirit, Pi.*P*.11.30.

χᾰμῖτις ἄμπελος, ἡ, a vine trained *low on the ground*, *Gp*.3.1.5, Eust.1163.19; without ἄμπελος, Suid.

χαμνός, gloss on ἀδευκής, Hsch. (In Mod. Gk. = *thin, watery*.)

χᾰμόθεν, v. χαμᾶθεν.

° **χᾰμοκέντησις**, εως, ἡ, *floor-mosaic*, *BE*1966p.386 no. 229 (two inscrs.; Eurytania, Aetolia; v/vi A.D.).

χᾰμοκοιτέω, f.l. for χαμαικ- (q.v.).

χᾰμοκοιτος· ὁ εἰς τὴν γῆν κοιμώμενος, Hsch.

χαμόμυλον (sic), τό, = χαμαίμηλον, *PLond*.5.1788.12 (vi A.D.).

χαμόν· κάμπυλον, Hsch.; cf. χαβός.

° **χαμοσόριον**, τό, *tomb hollowed out of the ground* or *rock*, *BCH*suppl.8.231, 232 (Maced., iii/iv A.D.), *MAMA*3.27, 30, al.

χᾰμούλκιον, τό, = *stludio*, *Gloss*., and **-ουλκίς,** ίδος, ἡ, = *sclodia*, ib. (both perh. Dim. of sq.).

χᾰμουλκός (sc. μηχανή), ἡ, (ἕλκω) *crane* or *windlass*, *BGU*162 viii 4, Amm.Marc.17.4.14, cf. Poll.7.191.

2. Lat. = *trahea*, *Gloss*.

° **χάμψα**, ἡ (or -ης, ὁ), Egyptian name for κροκόδειλος, Hdt.2.69. (Egyptian *msḥ*, Arabic *timsāh*.)

° **χαμῶνας**· στέαρ ἢ τὰ ἐκ στέατος τικτόμενα Hsch., cf. χαβῶνες, χαυών. (Prob. Semitic, cf. Akk. *kamānu*, Hebr. *kawwān* “sacrificial cake”).

χάν [ᾱ], ἁ, Dor. for χήν, *goose*, gen. χᾱνός Epich.152, nom. χάν *IG*4^{2}.(1).122.133 (Epid., iv B.C.); acc. pl. χᾶνας Ar.*Ach*.878.

° **χανάκτιον**· τὸ μωρόν, Δωριεῖς Hsch.

χᾰνᾰναῖος, α, ον, *Canaanite*, LXXGe.12.6, al.:—as Appellat., *merchant* (of Tyre or Sidon), Id.Pr.31.24.

χᾶνας, v. χάν.

χανδά, = χανδόν, A.D.*Adv*.152.13.

° **χανδάνω**, Hp.*Mul*.1.78, Ep. impf. χάνδανε(ν) Il.23.742, Q.S.12.328: fut. χείσομαι Od.18.17: aor. ἔχᾰδον Il.4.24, Ep. χάδον 11.462, inf. χαδεῖν Nic.*Th*.956, Ep. and Ion. χαδέειν Il.14.34, Hp.*Genit*.9, part. χαδών Nic.*Al*.145: pf. with pres. sense, κέχανδα and plpf. κεχάνδει (κεχόνδει v.l. in Il.24.192, ἐκεχάνδει Hsch.), v. infr.:—Ep. Verb (used once or twice in Ion. Prose, and once in Ar., v. infr.), *take in*, *hold*, *contain*, ἓξ δ' ἄρα μέτρα χάνδανεν (sc. κρητήρ) Il.23.742; λέβης τέσσαρα μέτρακεχανδώς ib. 268; οὐκ ἐδυνήσατο πασας αἰγιαλὸς νῆας χαδέειν 14.34; οἶκος κεχανδὼς πολλὰ καὶ ἐσθλά Od.4.96; ὃς [θάλαμος] γλήνεα πολλὰ κεχάνδει Il.24.192; οὐδὸς ἀμφοτέρους ὅδε χείσεται Od.18.17; Ἥρῃ δ' οὐκ ἔχαδε στῆθος χόλον the breast of Hera *could* not *contain* her rage (v.l. Ἥρη δ' .., Hera *could* not *contain* her anger in her breast), Il.4.24; κρέας ὥς οἱ χεῖρες ἐχάνδανον as much as his hands *could hold*, Od.17.344; ὅσον χανδάνει χείρ Hp.*Mul*.1.78; [ῥόπαλόν] οἱ ἐχάνδανε χείρ Theoc.13.57, cf. Lyc.317, Arat.697.

2. in prescriptions, *take*, Nic.*Th*.956, Al.58, 145.

II. metaph., *to be capable*, *able*, ἤϋσεν ὅσον κεφαλὴ χάδε φωτός Il.11.462; κεκραξόμεσθά γ' ὁπόσον ἡ φάρυξ ἂν ἡμῶν χανδάνῃ δι' ἡμέρας Ar.*Ra*.260; κωκύσασα .. ὅσσον ἐχάνδανε μητρὸς ἀνίη *AP*7.644 (Bianor); ὅσον χάδον, ὅσσον ἔρεξαν Opp.*C*.4.210: c. inf., στόμα χείσεται ἐξονομῆναι τοῦτο prob. for στοναχήσεται in *h.Ven*.252. Q.S.12.328 (Cf. Lat. *pr(a)e-hendo*; root χενδ- in χείσομαι (χενδ-σ-) and κέχονδα (which shd. prob. be restored in Hom.); χα-ν-δ-άνω is formed from ἔχαδον (ἔχηδον).)

° **χανδόν**, Adv. *with mouth wide open*, *greedily*, *eagerly*, [οἶνον] χ. ἑλεῖν Od.21.294, cf. Call.*fr*.178.11 Pf., Nic.*Th*.341, Opp.*C*.4.430 (cj.), etc.; in late Prose χ. ἐκπιεῖν, πιέσθαι, πίνειν, Gal.15.735, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.7, Jul.*Mis*.338c; σπᾶν D.C.71.10; metaph., χ. ἐνεπίμπλαντο εὐχῶν Luc.*Alex*.14; χ. ἐμπιπλάμενος τοῦ ὕπνου Philostr.*Im*.2.22.

χανδοπότης, ου, ὁ, *toper*, *AP*11.59 (Maced.).

χανδός, ή, όν, *yawning*, *roomy*, ἐκ χανδῆς ζωροποτῶν κύλικος Epigr.ap.Polem.Hist.79.

χάννα or **χάννη,** ἡ, a kind of *sea-perch*, *Serranus hepatus* or *cabrilla*, Epich.67, Arist.*HA*538^{a}21, 591^{b}6, Ael.*NA*4.5; acc. χάνναν Speus.ap.Ath.7.319b; acc. pl. χάνας (sic) *BGU*844.17 (i A.D.):—also **χάννος,** ὁ, Numen.ap.Ath.7.304e; = Lat. *perca*, *Gloss*.

χάνοι, χανών, v. χάσκω.

χάνος [ᾰ], εος, τό, *mouth*, *Com.Adesp*.1193.

χᾰνύω and **χᾰνύσσω**, *speak with mouth wide open*, Hsch.

χάος [ᾰ], εος, Att. ους, τό, *chaos*, the first state of the universe, πρώτιστα χ. γένετ', αὐτὰρ ἔπειτα Γαῖ' εὐρύστερνος κτλ. Hes.*Th*.116, cf. Ibyc.28, Epich.170.3, Acus.*Fr*.5 J., Arist.*Metaph*.1091^{b}6, Ar.*Av*.693 (anap.); χάους .. παῖς καλεῦμαι Simm.*Alae*.7; represented sts. as *infinite space*, S.E.*P*.3.121, cf. Plot.6.8.11; sts. as *unformed matter*, Luc.*Am*.32 (esp., acc. to the Stoics, *water*, Zeno *Stoic*1.29 (with deriv. fr. χέω)).

2. *space*, *the expanse of air*, ἄτρυτον χ. B.5.27, cf. Ar.*Nu*.424 (anap.), 627, *Av*.1218.

b. τὸ χ. τοῦ ἐφ' ἑκάτερα ἀπείρου αἰῶνος, of *infinite* time, M.Ant.4.3.

3. *the nether abyss*, *infinite darkness*, joined with Ἔρεβος, Pl.*Ax*.371e; with ὄρφνη, Q.S.2.614; represented as in the interior of the globe, Plu.2.953a; χάους κύνα, of Cerberus, *APl*.4.91.

b. generally, *darkness*, A.R.4.1697.

4. *any vast gulf* or *chasm*, LXXMi.1.6, Za.14.4; of a *pit*, Opp.*C*.4.92; of the *gaping jaws* of the crocodile, ib. 3.414, cf. 4.161, *H*.5.52.

5. Pythag. name for *one*, *Theol.Ar*.6.

χᾱός, όν, v. χάϊος.

° **χᾰόω**, *destroy utterly*, *swallow up*, λέγων χαῶσαι αὐτόν Simp.*in Epict*.p.47 D. tab.defix. in *SPAW*1934.1043:—Pass., ἐν τῇ γῇ χαούμενος Olymp.*in Mete*.143.5.

χᾰρά, ἡ : (χαίρω):—*joy*, *delight*, first in Sapph.*Supp*.1.6, then in Trag. and (less freq.) in Com. and Prose: c. gen., στόματος ἐν πρώτῃ χ., of a hungry man, A.*Fr*.258; c. gen. objecti, *joy in* or *at* a thing, μελέων E.*Alc*.579 (lyr.); πρὸς χαρὰν λόγων in accordance with *joyous* tidings, S.*Tr*.179 (v.l. χάριν); κέρτομος θεοῦ χ. *a joy* sent by some mocking god, E.*Alc*.1125; ἅμα χαρᾷ δακρυούσας X.*HG*7.2.9; χ. ἐπί τινι Pl.*Def*.413e; ἔδωκας ἡμῖν χ. S.*Tr*.201; ἐλάβομεν χ. E.*Ion*1449 (lyr.); ἐμπλῆσαί τινα χαρᾶς Id.*Ph*.170; χαρά μ' ὑφέρπει A.*Ag*.270; λέγεις μοι χαράν wishest me *joy*, Ar.*Pl*.637 (lyr.); χ. ἐνεργάσασθαι Gorg.*Hel*.8; χαίρειν ἀνδραπόδων τινὰ χαράν Plu.2.1091e, cf. Ev.Matt.2.10; ἡδονὴ καὶ τέρψις καὶ χ. Pl.*Phlb*.19; ἀπορέουσι .. χαρᾶς Democr.293, cf. Epicur.*Fr*.2; ζήλου καὶ χαρᾶς καὶ ἐπαίνων ἡ πόλις ἦν μεστή D.18.217; εἴσελθε εἰς τήν χ. τοῦ Κυρίου σου Ev.Matt.25.21: χαρᾷ *with joy*, A.*Ag*.1630, *Ch*.233, etc.; μετὰ χαρᾶς *Com.Adesp*.771, X.*Hier*.1.25, LXX1Ch.29.22, al.; μετὰ μεγάλης χ. Plb.21.34.12 (s.v.l.); μετὰ πολλῆς χ. *BGU*1141.3 (i B.C.), cf. 1768.7 (i B.C.); χαρᾶς ὕπο A.*Ag*.541; ὑπὸ χ. X.*Cyn*.6.15; σὺν χαρᾷ S.*El*.934, etc.; opp. λύπη, Sor.1.46, al.

II. in concrete sense, *a joy*, of persons, χ. μου Ep.Phil.4.1, cf. 1Ep.Thess.2.20.

° **χαράβδη**, ἡ, a disease of corn, Hsch.

χᾰράγγελος, ὁ, = χαρᾶς ἄγγελος, *messenger of joy*, *EM*7.32.

° **χᾰρᾰ́γιον**, τό, = χάραγμα 2, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(2).165.14.

⚬ **χάραγμα** [χᾰ], ατος, τό, (χαράσσω) *any mark engraved, imprinted*, or *branded*, χ. ἐχίδνης the serpent's *mark*, i.e. its *bite, sting*, S.*Ph*.267; ἐν ἰσχίοις μὲν ἵπποι πυρὸς χάραγμ' ἔχουσιν *Anacreont*.26 B 2; ἔχειν τὸ χ. τοῦ θηρίου Apoc.16.2, cf. 13.16; χ. χειρός i.e. writing, *AP*9.401 (Pall.); χαράγματα παμβασιλῆος, of an imperial *missive*, Epic. in *BKT*5(1).115: abs., *inscription*, *AP*7.220 (Agath.), cf. *PLond*.5.1688.8 (iv A.D.); *stamped document*, *Sammelb*.5275.11 (i A.D.); *brand* on a camel, *PGrenf*.2.50(*a*).5 (ii A.D.); χ. τέχνης *carved work*, Act.Ap.17.29; τὸ χ. τοῦ νομίσματος the *impress* on the cion, Plu.*Lys*.16, cf. *Ages*.15, Jul.*Mis*.355d (pl.), etc.; hence,

2. *stamped money, coin*, *AP*5.29 (Antip.Thess.), *POxy*.144.6 (vi A.D.).

3. metaph., *mark, stamp, character*, τὸ τῆς μονάδος σημαντικὸν χ. *Theol.Ar*.6.

4. *endorsement*, *Arch.Pap*.1.85.

5. *loaf* (cf. χαραγμή), *PWash.Univ*.56.16 (v/vi A.D.).

χάραγμή, ἡ, *loaf*, σιλιγνίων χ. *PKlein Form*.986 (v/vi A.D.); written σιλικνίων **χαρακμή** ib. 985 (v/vi A.D.).

2. *water-channel*, *Gloss*.

χάραγμός, ὁ, *incision, notch*, Thphr.*HP*3.11.3, 3.13.5.

II. *stamped document*, *PRyl*.160 (*a*).10 (i A.D.).

χάρᾰδος [χᾰ], εος, τό, Dor. for sq., *Tab.Heracl*.1.60.

χᾰράδρα, Ion. **χαράδρη,** ἡ, *mountain-stream, torrent, which cuts itself* (χαράσσει) a way down the mountain-side, κλειτῦς τότ' ἀποτμήγουσι χαράδραι Il.16.390, cf. D.P.1077; οἴνῳ .. ἅπασ' ἔρρει χ. Teleclid.1.4 (anap.); χ. χειμερίη A.R.4.460; χ. χειμάρρους καὶ βαθεῖα Plb.10.30.2; φωνὴ χαράδρας ὄλεθρον τετοκυίας (of a loud, harsh voice), Ar.*V*.1034 (anap.); χ. κατελήλυθεν, of a *torrent of words*, Pherecr.51.

II. *the bed of such a stream, gully, ravine*, κοίλης ἔντοσθε χαράδρης Il.4.454; cf. Hdt.9.102, Th.3.98, 107, X.*An*.3.4.1, D.55.5; χ. κρημνώδης Th.7.78; ἡ Νεμεὰς χ. Aeschin.2.168, cf. X.*HG*4.2.15.

2. metaph. of *wounds* produced by scourging, Lib.*Or*.57.16.

3. prov., Οἰνώνη (fort. Οἰνόη) τὴν χ. of those who bring misfortune on themselves, interpol. in Str.8.6.16.

χᾰράδραῖος, α, ον, *of* or *from a* χαράδρα, ἰλύς *APl*.4.230 (Leon.); πηγή, ῥέεθρον, Nonn.*D*.15.191, 2.444.

2. *jagged*, αἰχμή, βέλεμνα, ib. 28.210, 35.4; παρειαί *furrowed*, ib. 2.641.

χᾰράδρειον, τό, poet. for χαράδρα, Nic.*Th*.389.

χᾰράδρεών, ῶνος, ὁ, *ground broken up by gullies*, Hdn.*Epim*.199.

χᾰράδρήεις, εσσα, εν, = *full of gullies*, Πυθώ Nonn.*D*.9.251.

2. = χαραδραῖος 2, κενεών ib. 48.34; βέλεμνον ib. 17.202, al.

χᾰράδριον, (A) τό, Dim. of χαράδρα, Str.16.4.13.

⚬ **χᾰράδριον** (B), v. χαλάδριον.

χᾰράδριός, ὁ, a *bird*, prob. the *thickknee* or *Norfolk plover*, *Charadrius oedicnemus*, Ar.*Av*.266, 1141, Hp.*Int*.37, Arist.*HA*593^{b}15, 615^{a}1, LXXLe.11.19, De.14.17(18); it was very greedy, hence prov. χαραδριοῦ βίον ζῆν, of a glutton, Pl.*Grg*.494b; the sight of it was held to be a cure for the jaundice, cf. Hippon52, Plu.2.681c, Ael.*NA*17.13.

χᾰράδρόομαι, Pass., *to be broken into clefts by mountain-streams, to be full of gullies*, χώρη κεχαραδρωμένη Hdt.2.25; ὡς ἂν χαραδρωθείη ὁ χῶρος Id.7.176: metaph., οἱ πόροι χαραδροῦνται the pores *are widened into large channels*, Hp.*Flat*.10.

⚬ **χᾰράδρος**, ὁ, = χαράδρα, Plu.*Agis*8, *IG*7.3170 (Orchom. Boeot.), *SIG*826 *E* 23 (Delph., ii B.C.): as pr. n. of many *torrents* in Greece, Th.5.60, Paus.2.25.2, 7.22.11, etc. cf. Myc. *ka-ra-do-ro*, place-name

χᾰράδρώδης, ες, *full of gullies*, τόποιDsc.4.57.

2. *of a torrent*, τὰ χ. ὕδατα Str.14.1.43.

⚬ **χᾰρᾰκίας**, ου, ὁ, (χάραξ) *of* or *fit for a stake, pale*, or *palisade*, a species of κάλαμος, Thphr.*HP*4.11.1, Plin.*HN*16.168.

II. a kind of τιθύμαλλος ἄρρην, *wood spurge*, *Euphorbia Sibthoripii*, Dsc.4.164, Plin.*HN*26.62 (χαράκης is f.l. in Hsch.).

III. a fish, *Gp*.20.7.1; *IGC*p.98 A33 (Acraephia, iii/ii B.C.).

χᾰρᾰκίζω, *fence with stakes driven in cross-wise*: metaph. of a fly, χ. τοῖς προσθίοις σκέλεσι *dress itself by crossing* the forelegs, Arist.*PA*683^{a}30.

χᾰρᾰκιον, τό, Dim. of χάραξ, in pl., = ὑποστηρίγματα, Hsch.

2. χαράκιν (sic),=Lat. *tessera*, *Gloss*.

⚬ **χᾰρᾰκίδες**, = *terriclae*, ib. **-ισμός**, ὁ, *palisading, fencing*, Pherecr.130.2 (anap.), *SEG*30.568 (Maced., ii A.D.).

⚬ **χᾰρᾰκίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, perh. a bird, *the Egyptian great reed warbler*, typically noisy and aggressive, βυβλιακοί (v.l. βιβλ-) .. χ. Timo in *Suppl.Hell*.786.2.

2. χ. τιθυμαλίς, = χαρακίας II, Afric.*Cest*.p.81 V., Aët.1.397.

⚬ **χᾰρᾰκοβολία**, ἡ, *erection of a palisade*, LXXEz.17.17.

⚬ **χᾰρᾰκοκόπος**, ον, *used for cutting stakes*, δρέπανα *PCair.Zen*.851a26 (iii B.C.).

χᾰρᾰκολογέω, *collect stakes*, *BGU*1534.2 (iii B.C.).

χᾰρᾰκοποιέομαι, *form a palisade, fortify a camp*, App.*BC*5.110.

χᾰρᾰκοποιία, ἡ, *making of a vallum*, Plb.6.34.1.

χᾰρᾰκόω, *fence by a palisade, fortify*, Ἐλάτειαν Aeschin.3.140; χ. καὶ ταφρεύειν πόλιν D.S.23.18, cf. Plu.*Cleom*.20; metaph., χ. τὸν πλοῦτον Philostr.*VA*7.23: c. dat. modi, τὸ στόμα ὀδοῦσι Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69; τὼ πόδε σκύτεσιν Max.Tyr.36.2:—Pass., ὄστρακον κεχαρακωμένον ταῖς ἀκάνθαις, of the echinus, Arist.*PA*679^{b}29; metaph., μᾶζα κεχαρακωμένη ἀχύροις Antiph.226.1: f.l. for ἐκαρώθη in Ant.Lib.12.4.

2. abs., χ. ἐπὶ Ἰερουσαλήμ *raise a barricade* against it, *besiege* it, LXXJe.39(32).2.

II. *prop vines with stakes*, [ἄμπελον] *PCair.Zen*.229 (iii B.C.), cf. *Gp*.5.27.1; βλαστόν *PSI*16.624.14 (iii B.C.).

⚬ **χᾰρακτήρ**, ῆρος, ὁ, (χαράσσω) *engraver*, Euryph.ap.Stob.4.39.27; *one who mints coins*, *IPE*1^{2}.32*A*18 (Olbia, iii B.C.).

2. *graving tool*, Daimachus4 J. (pl.) ap.St.Byz. s.v.Λακεδαίμων.

3. *die, stamp*, *IG*2^{2}.1013.64, 1408.11, 1424^{a}120, 280, 1469.107; in a simile, Arist.*GA*781^{a}28.

4. *branding-iron*, *Clara Rhodos* 2.171 (ii B.C.).

II. *mark engraved, impress, stamp* on coins and seals, ἀργύρου λαμπρὸς χ. E.*El*.559, cf. Pl.*Plt*.289b, Arist.*Pol*.1257^{a}40; *coin type, standard*, ἦν δ' ὁ ἀρχαῖος χ. δίδραχμον Id.*Ath*.10.2, ἔχον τὸν αὐτὸγ χαρακτῆρα τῶι Ἀττικῶι *SEG*26.72.9 cf. *OGI*339.45 (Sestos, ii B.C.),

D.S.17.66; Κότυος χ. Head *Hist.Num.*[2]285 (Thrace, i B.C.): hence, in pl., = χάραγμα 1.2, *PFlor*.61.21 (i A.D.): metaph., οἷς ἡ ἀρετὴ εὐδοξίας χαρακτῆρα τοῖς ἔργοις ἐπέβαλεν set a *stamp* upon them, Isoc.1.8; Κύπριος (s.v.l.) χαρακτὴρ .. ἐν γυναικείοις τύποις εἰκὼς πέπληκται A.*Supp*.282.

2. esp. of *figures* or *letters*, οἱ τῶν γραμμάτων χ. Plu.2.214f; ὁ τύπος τῶν χ. ib. 577f, cf. 1120f, D.S.3.67; of the *letters* used by Hp. in *Epid*.3.1, Zeno and Apollonius ap.Gal.17(1).618, cf. 524. sq.; of a single *letter* of the alphabet, Jul.*Or*.2.72a; ξυλήφια βραχέα ἔχοντα χαρακτῆρα Plb.6.35.7; *brand* on a slave, *PHib*.198.87 (iii B.C.) on a camel, *PGen*.29.8 (ii A.D.); of *symbols* in a prescription, Gal.13.995; of magical *symbols* (such as the seven vowels), τῶν χ. ἡ ἀπόρρητος φύσις Jul.*Or*.7.216c, cf. Iamb.*Myst*.3.13, Sallust.15; of hieroglyphs, opp. γράμματα, Luc.*Herm*.44.

3. metaph., *distinctive mark* or *token impressed* (as it were) *on* a person or thing, by which it is known from others, *characteristic, character*, χ. γλώσσης, of a particular dialect, Hdt.1.57, 142; χ. αὐτὸς ἐν γλώσσῃ S.*Fr*.176; χ. ἡμεδαπὸς τῶν ῥημάτων Ar.*Pax*220; ὁ Ἑλληνικὸς χ. Greek *idiom*, D.H.*Pomp*.3: freq. of persons, *feature*, ὁ χ. τοῦ προσώπου Hdt.1.116; εἰληφέναι χαρακτῆρα ἑκατέρου τοῦ εἴδους Pl.*Phdr*.263b; οἱ τῆς ὄψεως χ. D.S.1.91; ἀνδρῶν οὐδεὶς χ. ἐμπέφυκε σώματι E.*Med*.519; δεινὸς χ. κἀπίσημος .. ἐσθλῶν γενέσθαι Id.*Hec*.379; φανερὸς χ. ἀρετᾶς Id.*HF*659 (lyr.); ἠθικοὶ χ., title of work by Thphr.: pl., οἱ χ. the *features* of the face, J.*AJ*13.12.1, cf. *OGI*508.13 (Ephesus, ii A.D.); χ. μορφῆς ἐμῆς ib. 383.60 (Nemrud Dagh, i B.C., sg.); [τοῦ ἐμβρύου] Sor.1.33 (pl.): hence,

4. *type* or *character* (regarded as shared with others) of a thing or person, rarely of an *individual nature*, ἀνδρὸς χ. ἐκ λόγου γνωρίζεται Men.72; χ. μοχθηρότατον παραπλάττεσθαι Phld.*Rh*.1.6 S.; τὸν χ. τὸν Διογένους Arr.*Epict*.3.22.80; τίνα ἔχει χ. τὰ δόγματα; ib. 4.5.17; of nations, Plb.18.34.7.

5. *style*, freq. in Rhet., ὁ Δημοσθένους χ. D.H.*Dem*.9. cf. *Pomp*.1, Cic.*QF*2.15(16).5; χ. δικανικός Phld.*Rh*.2.137 S.; χ. *optimi* the ideal *type*, Cic.*Orat*.11.36, cf. 39.134; χ. ἰσχνός, μεγαλοπρεπής, γλαφυρός, δεινός Demetr.*Eloc*.36, cf. D.H.*Dem*.33; χ. λέξεως Id.*Lys*.11; χ. Ἀσιανός Str.13.1.66.

6. *impress, image*, τῆς ὑποστάσεως [τοῦ θεοῦ] Ep.Heb.1.3; πάθους, ἀρετῆς, Longin.22.1, Eun.*Hist*.p.243 D.: abs., οἱ Σεβάστειοι χ. the imperial *seal*, i.e. the emperor himself, *IG*5(2).268.24 (Mantinea, i B.C.).

7. Gramm., *typical form*, A.D.*Synt*.20.10, 103.23.

° **χαρακτηριάζω**, *mint, coin*, *IGRom*.4.960 (Samos, i A.D.).

II. = sq. 2, *Gloss*. **-ίζω,** fut. -ίσω Phld.*D*.3.14: pf. κεχαρακτήρικα Aristeas153:—*engrave, inscribe*, Manethoap.Syncell.1p.72 D. (Pass.); *form, stamp*, τὸ κηρύκειον ἐκ τοῦ Βαβυλωνίου χρυσοῦ -ίζεσθαι πέφυκεν Aristaenet.2.1: metaph., ἐκ θεῶν-ίζεσθαι *to be made in the image* of gods, Men.Prot.p.16 D.

2. *designate by a characteristic mark, characterize*, Ph.1.151, Gal.8.188, Plot.1.8.3, Sch.E.*Hec*.379; μειζόνως χ. τὸν Δία Max.Tyr.17.3: abs., περί τινων Hermog.*Id*.2.10:—Pass., *to be characterized*, Phld.*Herc*.1457.11; χ. κατὰ διαφοράν *Stoic*.2.132, cf. Iamb.*Comm.Math*.4, Procl.*Inst*.102, 121, 158 D., al..

3. *emphasize*, c. acc. et inf., Aristeas l.c.; *indicate, expound*, τι Phld.*D*.3.14.

χαρακτηρικός, = χαρακτηριστικός (q.v.).

χαρακτηρισμα, ατος, τό, = χαρακτήρ II. 5, in pl., ποιητῶν Tz.*Proll.Hes.*, *Proll.Lyc.*

χαρακτηρισμός, ὁ, *characterization*, Tryph.*Trop*.2.6, Plb.Rh.p.108 S., Sch.E.*Hec*.379.

χαρακτηριστέον, *one must characterize*, Hermog.*Id*.2.10, Eust.1388.26.

II. *one must endow with distinctive character*, Iamb.*Myst*.3.27, Dam.*Pr*.102.

χαρακτηριστικός, ή, όν, *characteristic*, τῆς Λυσίου λέξεως D.H.*Lys*.11 (Sup.); λόγου Δημοσθενικοῦ μηνύματα χ. Id.*Dem*.34, al.; τοῦ ἀγαθοῦ, τῆς ὕλης, S.E.*P*.3.173, Dam.*Pr*.36; τοῦ ἁπλῶς βαρέος, κούφου, Simp.*in Cael*.713.24; τὸ χ. A.D.*Synt*.103.17, cf. Choerob.*in Theod*.2.31 H. Adv. -κῶς Eust.1167.59.—The form **χαρακτηρικός** is found in Phld.*Po.Herc*.1676.7, in codd. of D.H.*Dem*.39, 51, and is v.l. in Id.*Lys*. l.c. Adv. χαρακτηρικῶς Phld.*Rh*.2.297 S.

χᾰράκτης, ου, ὁ, *stamper, coiner*, Man.6.388.

χᾰρακτός, ή, όν, *notched, toothed*, πρίων, ῥῖναι, ξοῖς, Hp.*VC*21, *AP*6.205 (Leon.), *IG*7.3073.104 (Lebad., ii B.C.); κνηστῆρι χαρακτῷ (v.l. χαράκτρῳ) Nic.*Al*.308; χαρκ[α] σκάφιν perh. written for χαρακτὸν (*engraved*) σκάφιον in *PLond*.2.193[v]11, al. (ii A.D.).

χᾰράκωμα, ατος, τό, *palisaded enclosure, entrenched camp*, X.*HG*5.4.38, 6.2.23; χαρακώματα πρὸ τῆς πόλεως βαλέσθαι Plu.*Cat.Mi*.58.

II. *palisade*, X.*An*.5.2.26; χ. καὶ τείχη καὶ τάφροι D.6.23: metaph., of the eyelashes, Arist.*PA*658[b]18.

2. = Lat. *vallum*, Plb.9.3.2; χ. διπλᾶ Id.10.31.8.

° **χᾰράκών**, ῶνος, ὁ, perh. *paling, palisade*, *CPR*7.38.10n. (iv A.D.), *PRyl*.427 *Fr*.19 (ii/iii A.D.), Hdn.Gr.1.30.

χᾰράκωσις, εως, ἡ, *palisading, fortifying*, Lycurg.44, Ph.*Bel*.85.48 (pl.), Plu.*Mar*.7.

2. *palisade*, LXXDe.20.20.

II. *propping of vines*, *PSI*6.595.3 (iii B.C.), *Gp*.5.27 tit.

χαραμβαλιαστύς· γέλως ὁ μετὰ παιδιᾶς, Hsch. (post χρᾶν); leg. **κραμ-,** q.v.

χαραμός· ἡ τῆς γῆς διάστασις, οἷον χηραμός (χιρ- cod.), Hsch.

χάραξ [χᾰ], ᾰκος, ὁ, also ἡ, (χαράσσω) *pointed stake*: esp.,

I. *vine-prop, pole*, Ar.*Ach*.986, *V*.1201, *Pax*1263, Th.3.70, *BGU*1122.17 (i B.C.): prov. ἐξηπάτησεν ἡ χ. τὴν ἄμπελον, of those who trust in a 'broken reed', Ar.*V*.1291.

II. *pale*, used in fortifying the entrenchments of a camp, Id.*Ach*.1178, D.21.167; = Lat. *vallus*, Plb.1.29.3, 18.18.1:

2. collectively, = χαράκωμα, *palisaded camp*, Theophil.Com.9, *SIG*363.1 (Ephesus, iii B.C.). Men.77, Plu.*Caes*.17 (pl.), Jul.*Or*.2.60b; τὰν ἐκτὸς χ. χώραν *IG*4[2](1).76.21 (Epid., ii B.C.); *palisade*, χάρακα βαλέσθαι πρὸς τῇ πόλει (v.l. χαράκωμα) D.18.87; = Lat. *vallum*, Plb.1.80.11, 3.45.5, al., Ev.Luc.19.43; χάρακα τίθεσθαι form *an entrenched camp*, D.H.6.29; χ. βαλέσθαι Plu.*Aem*.17, cf. *Marc*.18, etc.; βάλλειν Id.*Sull*.28; ἀποταφρεύειν, περιταφρεύειν, ib. 21, Luc.31; διασπᾶν Id.*Ant*.18; χ. σεσιδηρωμένος καὶ ἁλύσεσι δεδεμένος D.S.19.83; χ. κύκλῳ τῆς νεώς Moschio ap.Ath.5.208d.

III. *cutting, slip*, esp. of an olive, Thphr.*HP*2.1.2, *CP*5.1.[4], *Gp*.9.11.5; of other plants, Thphr.*CP*1.12.9.

2. collectively, = ἀκανθώδη φυτά, Hsch.

IV. a sea-fish, one of the *breams, Sargus*, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.8.355e, Opp.*H*.1.173; also a fish of the Red Sea, Ael.*NA*12.25.

V. name of a *bandage*, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.31 tit., Sor.*Fasc*.17, Gal.18(1).777. (Phryn.43 gives ἡ χ. in signf. I, and in *PS*p.125 B. gives ὁ χ. in signf. II, cf. Poll.1.162; but this distinction is not observed by later writers.)

χᾰραξίποντος [ῐ], ον, *ploughing the sea*, ναΐα κλαῒς χ. Simon.23.

χάραξις [χᾰ], εως, ἡ, *incision, makr*, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.23 (pl.); ἡ χ. τοῦ ἀρότρου Theognost.*Can*.38; τῶν τροχῶν Hsch. s.v. ἁματροχιάς; τοῦ τροχοῦ, = Lat. *orbita*, *Gloss*.

2. *erasure*, *PLips*.10 ii 4 (iii A.D.).

3. metaph. of acute pain, ὑπὸ βηχὸς ἴσχει τραχύτητας καὶ χ. Plu.2.698c.

II. *coining, minting*, τοῦ λεπτοῦ χαλκοῦ *OGI*485.12 (Magn.Mae.).

° **χᾰράσσω**, Att. **-ττω,** *make pointed, sharpen, whet*, ἅρπας, ὀδόντας, Hes.*Op*.573, *Sc*.235, cf. Plu.2.350d; καθάπερ βέλη τὰ πράγματα ib. 825f; χαρασσόμενος σίδηρος Hes.*Op*.387.

2. *furnish with notches* or *teeth*, like a saw, τὰ σιδήρια Arist.*Aud*.803[a]3:—Pass., of certain birds, ἔχουσι .. τὰ ἄκρα τοῦ ῥύγχους κεχαραγμένα Id.*PA*662[b]16; φύλλα κεχαραγμένα *serrated* leaves, Dsc.4.173, cf. Thphr.*HP*3.10.5; σκύταλον κεχ. ὄζοις *jagged* or *rugged* with .., Theoc.17.31.

3. metaph., *whet, stimulate*, ἔρως ψυχὰς χ. S.*Fr*.684 codd.Stob. (ταράσσει E.*Fr*.431 codd. Clem.Al.); τὸ φιλόνικον Plu.2.92a, cf. 825f:—Pass., κεχαραγμένος τινί *exasperated at* .., Hdt.7.1; κείνῳ τόδε μὴ χαράσσου *be* not *angry at* him *for* this, E.*Med*.157 (lyr.); τῇ παρρησίᾳ χαραχθείς Plu.2.74e.

II. *cut into furrows, scratch*, στρωμνὰ δὲ χαράσσοισ᾽ ἅπαν νῶτον κεντεῖ Pi.*P*.1.28; κῦμα χ. Orph.*A*.372; ἀρότρῳ .. χ. χέρσον *AP*6.238 (Apollonid.) *PMil.Vogl*.69.B38, 83, 84 (ii A.D.), v. ἐκτάσσω; ὕδωρ ἐρετμοῖς Nonn.*D*.3.46, cf. 41.114 (Pass.); τῷ θερμῷ χαράσσοντι τὴν ἐπιφάνειαν Plu.2.651e:—Pass., νῶτον χαραχθείς *wounded*, E.*Rh*.73; κέκοπται καὶ χαράσσεται πέδον A.*Pers*.683; θάλασσαφρικὶ χαρασσομένη *AP*10.2 (Antip. Sid.), cf. 10.14 (Agath.); τόπος κεχαραγμένος ὑπὸ ὄμβρου, gloss on ῥωχμός, Sch.Gen.Il.23.420.

2. *smite*, LXX3Ki.15.27.

3. *stamp, seal*, *PRyl*.160.6 (i A.D.), etc.

4. *brand*, *BGU*100.3 (Pass., ii A.D.), etc.

III. *engrave, carve*, ἐν νουίσματι [Βάττον] χ. (i.e. *stamp* his portrait) Arist.*Fr*.528; οὔρεα καὶ πόντον ὑπὲρ τύμβοιο *AP*7.237 (Alph.); στάλαν ib. 547 (Leon.Alex.); *inscribe*, δόγματα .. εἰς στήλην *SIG*795 *B* 27 (Delph., i A.D.); γράμμα .. τοίχοισι χαράξω Theoc.23.46, cf. *AP*12.130; ἐν τύμβῳ γράμμ᾽ ἐχάραξε τόδε Erinn.5.8; τὸν Τροίης πόλεμον σελίδεσσι χ. *APl*.4.293; γραφίδεσσι .. χάραξα .. ἱερὸν λόγον *Hymn.Is*.11; [νόμους] εἰς πίνακας χ. D.S.12.26; ὁ γραμματεὺς τοῦ δήμου τὸ β´ ἐχάραξα *B.Mus.Inscr*.481*.430 (Ephesus); simply, *write*, γράμματα *PMasp*.2 ii 2 (vi A.D.), *sketch, draw*, μορφὴν χαράξαι *AP*11.412 (Antioch.), cf. *Anacreont*.55.5; of the down *marking* the cheek, *APl*.5.344:—so in Med., ἴουλος ἄχνοα χιονέης ἐχαράσσετο κύκλα παρειῆς Nonn.*D*.10.180:—Pass., ib. 5.404; [ὄμμα] ἠλεμάτοις ἀκτῖσι χαράσσεται, of lines *drawn* with antimony, *AP*9.139 (Claudian)· ἐπὶ τοῦ νομίσματος κεχαράχθαι πέλεκυν Arist.*Fr*.593; στήλας γράμμασι κεχαραγμένας D.S.3.44; στῆλαι χαράσσονται *IG*14.297 (Panormus); τοῖχος ἅπας ἐχαράσσετο Luc.*Am*.16; τὸ χαραχθὲν νόμισμα *stamped* money, *coin*, Plb.10.27.13; χρῆσθαι τῷ .. μέτρῳ κεχαραγμένῳ τῷ χαρακτῆρι *IG*2[2].1013.64; also of the letters *engraved*, *Peripl.M.Eux*.2: metaph., λέξις κεχαρααγμένη *with a stamp*, i.e. character of its own, Diocl.Magn.*Stoic*.3.213; τὴν μὲν (sc. τὴν σοφιστικὴν) ἰδιώματι κεχαράχθαι φήσομεν Phld.*Rh*.1.77 S. (Perh. a Semitic loan-word, cf. Hebr. *ḥaraš* 'engrave'; or cogn. with Lith. *žer~ti* 'rake, scrape'.)

χᾰρῆναι, χᾰρήσομαι, v. χαίρω.

χαρία· βουνός, Hsch.; also **χάρεια** in Hdn.Gr.2.603, Suid.

χᾰρῐδότης, written for sq., in codd. of Plu. ll.cc., Jul. l.c. and *Or*.4.148d.

χᾰρῐδώτης, ου, ὁ, *joy-giver*, epith. of Hermes, *h.Hom*.18.12, Plu.2.303d; of Dionysus, Id.*Ant*.24, 2.613e, Jul.*Caes*.308d; of Zeus, Plu.2.1048c; Dor. **-δώτας,** of Dionysus, *Africa Italiana* 2.144 (Cyrene):—fem. **-δῶτις,** ιδος, Orph.*H*.55.9.

° **χᾰρίεις**, χαρίεσσα (Boeot. χαρίϝεττα) *CEG*326; (statuette from Thebes, vii/vi B.C.), χαρίεν (for χάριεν, v. infr. IV); gen. χαρίεντος, dat. -εντι fem. pl. χαρίεσσιν Orph.*H*.46.5: voc. χαρίει, χαρίεν, acc. to Theodos.*Can*.1.11, 209 H.: (χάρις):—*graceful, beautiful*:

I. in Hom. freq. of the works of men, [πέπλος] χαριέστατος Il.6.90, 271; εἵματα 5.905; ἔργα Od.10.223; φᾶρος 5.231; also, *gracious*, ἀμοιβή 3.58; ἀοιδή 24.197; τέλος χαριέστερον 9.5; δῶρα χ. *acceptable* gifts, Il.8.204, Ar.*Pl*.849; οὐ πάντεσσι θεοὶ χαρίεντα διδοῦσιν Od.8.167; εἴ ποτέ τοι χαρίεντ᾽ ἐπὶ νηὸν ἔρεψα Il.1.39; of the parts of a person, χ. μέτωπον, πρόσωπον, κάρη, 16.798, 18.24, 22.403; μέλεα Archil.12; of a youth, πρῶτον ὑπηνήτῃ, τοῦπερ χαριεστάτη ἥβη Il.24.348 (also -έστατος ἥβη Od.10.279); of persons first in Hes.*Th*.247; χαρίεσσα δέμας ib. 260; ὦ κάλα, ὦ χαρίεσσα Sapph. ῆ 5 App.p.48 Lobel, cf. Alc.46; φυὴν χαριέστερος Tyrt.12.5; σοὶ χάριεν μὲν εἶδος Sapph. ῆ 9 App.p.49 Lobel; once in Trag., σὰν χαρίεσσαν ὥραν E.*Fr*.453.6 (lyr.); also χαρίεσσα χελιδοῖ Anacr.67: later ζῷα ὀφθῆναι χαρίεντα Luc.*Prom.Es*3.

II. in Att., freq. of persons, in relation to qualities of mind, *elegant, accomplished*, χ. ἦσαν οἱ Λακωνικοί Ar.*Lys*.1226; οἱ χαριέστατοι *men of taste*, Isoc.12.8, Arist.*Metaph*.1060[a]25, cf. Pl.*R*.605b (Comp.); οἱ χ. Arist.*Pol*.1297[b]9, Phld.*Mort*.31; opp. οἱ πολλοὶ καὶ φορτικώτατοι, Arist.*EN*1095[b]22, cf. *Pol*.1267[a]1; τὰ τῶν χ. σκώμματα the *wits*, Pl.*R*.452b; χ. καὶ νοῦν ἔχοντες Arist.*Pol*.1320[b]7; χαριέστατος τὴν μουσικήν *accomplished* in .., Pl.*La*.180d; περὶ φιλοσοφίαν Id.*Ep*.363c; χ. ποιητής Id.*Lg*.680c; τῶν ἰατρῶν οἱ χ. Arist.*EN*1102[a]21; στρατηγοί D.S.12.33 (Sup.); γεωργός, παιδαγωγός, etc., Plu.2.92b, *Cat.Mi*.1, etc.

2. of things, *graceful, elegant*, μέλος, πόνος, Pi.*P*.5.107, *N*.3.12, cf. Ar.*Pl*.145; φιλοσοφία ἐστὶν χαρίεν Pl.*Grg*.484c, cf. *Sph*.234b (Comp.); χαρίεντα μὲν γὰρ ᾄδω, χ. δ᾽ οἶδα λέξαι Anacr.45; λόγον λέξαι χαρίεντα Ar.*V*.1400; βοήθειαι χαριέσταται πρός τι Pl.*R*.602d; ἐνθύμημα χ. *clever, smart*, X.*An*.3.5.12; τὸ ἀστεῖον καὶ χ. Luc.*VH*1.2; χαρίεντα .. ἐσοφίσω καὶ σοφά Ar.*Av*.1401; ironicla, χαρίεντα πάθοιμ᾽ ἄν I should be *nicely* off, Id.*Ec*.794; χαρίεν [ἐστὶ] εἰδέναι *it is well* to know, Hp.*Art*.34; χ. οὖν .. λαλεῖν Ar.*Ra*.1491 (lyr.); δοκεῖ χαριέστερον εἶναι .. λέγειν Pl.*Prt*.320c; also χαρίεν γάρ, εἰ .. it would be *a pretty thing*, if ..! X.*Cyr*.1.4.13, Luc.*JTr*.26.

3. rarely of natural objects, θεῶν χ. ἐναύλους Hes.*Th*.129; χαρίεντα τὰ ὑδάτια φαίνεται Pl.*Phdr*.229b; πηγὴ χαριεστάτη ib. 230b; τὴν Ἰνδῶν λίθον χ. Jul.*Or*.2.51a.

4. name of a plant, χαρίεν τὸ ἐπονομαζόμενον, τούτου ῥίζαν πρόσθες Hp.*Mul*.1.78.

III. Adv. χαριέντως *gracefully, elegantly, cleverly*; πάνυ χ. ἀποδεδεῖχθαι Pl.*Phd*.87a, cf. *Plt*.300b; χ. ἔχων τὸ σῶμα *in fine condition*, Id.*Phd*.80c; δείπνου χ. πεπρυτανευμένου Alex.110.4; χ. εἰπεῖν Pl.*R*.331a: Comp., ἀνθηρότερον καὶ -έστερον τῶν ἄλλων λέγειν Isoc.13.18; οἱ -εστέρως λέγοντες Arist.*Metaph*.1075[a]26.

2. *kindly, courteously*, Isoc.5. 22.

3. *with good intention*, χ. μέν, ἀπειροτέρως δὲ ἐπαινεῖν Id.12.37.

IV. the neut., as Adv., was written proparox. χάριεν in Att., acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.350, A.D.*Adv*.160.22, etc., but no exmaple is quoted; neut. as Adj. is proparox. acc. to Suid.

χᾰριεντίζομαι, *to be witty, jest*, Ar.*Fr*.166, Pl.*R*.436d; σπουδῇ χ. *to jest* in earnest, Id.*Ap*.24c; χ. ἐν οὐ χαρίεντι καιρῷ D.H.*Lys*.14, cf. 13.—Late in Act., Procop.*Arc*.9.

2. χ. ἐξ ἀναφορᾶς *make a charming use of* .. Demetr.*Eloc*.141.

χᾰριεντισμα, ατος, τό, *witty saying, bon mot*, in pl., Ph.2.570, Sch.Ar.*Ach*.380.

χᾰριεντισμός, ὁ, *wit*, Pl.*Tht*.168d; χ. καὶ εὐτραπελία Id.*R*.563a; opp. σπουδή, Plu.2.11e; χ. ἐν σπουδῇ γενόμενος D.H.*Isoc*.12; including a vein of irony, coupled with δριμύτης, Hermog.*Id*.2.5.

χᾰριεντότης, ητος, ἡ, *gracefulness of manner, playfulness*, Plu.2.441b (pl.).

χᾰρῐεργός, όν, prob. *elegantly working, artistic*, epith. of Athena, as protectress of artificers, *AP*6.205 (Leon.).

χᾰρίζω, fut. χαριῶ Phld.*Rh*.1.381 S., *Gloss*.: aor. imper. χάρισον *PMag.Lond*.122.17:—usu. Med. **χαρίζομαι,** fut. -ιοῦμαι Th.3.40, 8.65; χαριῇ (v.l. -εῖ) also in Hdt.1.90; Cret. χαριξίομαι *GDI*5176.16 (found at Teos); also χαρίξομαι ib. 5178.17 (ibid.); χαρίηνται is a false Aeol. form in *Milet*.3 No.152.56; later χαρίσομαι Ep.Rom.8.32, Luc.*DDeor*.22.4: aor. ἐχαρισάμην Hdt.1.91, etc.; opt. χαρίσαιτο Il.6.49; Aeol. imper. χάρισσαι Sapph.*Supp*.16.4; Cret. inf. χαρίξασθαι *GDI*5163 *b* 8 (Mylasa):—Pass. forms, fut. χαρισθήσομαι in pass. sense, *Ep.Philem*.22: aor. ἐχαρίσθην in pass. sense, Act.Ap.3.14, 1Ep.Cor.2.12: pf. κεχάρισμαι in act. sense, κεχάρισαι Ar.*Ec*.1045, -ισται Id.*Eq*.54; also in pass. sense, imper. -ίσθω Pl.*Phdr*.250c: plpf. ἐκεχάριστο Hdt.8.5, Ep. κεχάριστο Od.6.23:—*say* or *do something agreeable* to a person, *show* him *favour* or *kindness, oblige, gratify*, c. dat. pers., freq. in part., χαριζομένη πόσεϊ ᾧ Il.5.71, cf. 11.23, 15.449, Od.8.538, 13.265; once in Hes., ποίησε .. χαριζόμενος Διί Th.580; πᾶσι χαριζοίμην ἄν Hdt.6.130, cf. Th.3.40; τοῖς θεοῖς X.*Mem*.4.3.16; Καλλίᾳ χαριζόμενος *to oblige, humour* him, Pl.*Prt*.362a, cf. Men.75b, Ar.*Eq*.1368; of a judge, give a *partial* verdict, χ. οἷς ἂν δοκῇ αὐτῷ Pl.*Ap*.35c; also χ. τῷ ἵππῳ X.*Eq*.10.12: abs., *make oneself agreeable, comply*, opp. ἀντία φάσθαι, once in A., *Pers*.700 (lyr.); οἱ ὑπὲρ καιρὸν χαριζόμενοι And.4.7: c. acc. cogn., χάριτας χ. E.*Fr*.360.1, Isoc.1.31, D.18.239; χ. τι καὶ αὐτός Th.3.42; with part. added, χαρίζετο ἱερὰ ῥέζων Od.1.61, cf. Hdt.1.90, Ar.*Ec*.1045, Pl.*R*.338a, 426c, etc.: more freq. c. dat. modi, μήτε τί μοι ψεύδεσσι χαρίζεο *do* not *court favour* by lies, Od.14.387; χαριζόμενος φιλότητι 10.43, etc.; λόγῳ θωπεῦσαι καὶ ἔργῳ χ. Pl.*Tht*.173a codd.; opp. τὰ βέλτιστα λέγειν, D.9.2, cf. Plu.2.66a.

2. *gratify* or *indulge* a humour or passion, oncein S., θυμῷ χαρίζεσθαι κενά *El*.331, cf. Antipho 4.3.2, X.*An*.7.1.25; ὀργῇ E.*Fr*.31; γλώσσῃ Id.*Or*.1514 (troch.); ἔρωτι Pi.*Fr*.127; τῇ ἐπιθυμίᾳ Pl.*R*.561c: τῷ σώματι X.*Mem*.1.2.23; τῇ γαστρί ib. 2.1.2, *Cyr*.4.2.39; τῇ ἡδονῇ ib. 4.3.2.

3. in erotic sense, *grant favours* to a man, Ar.*Ec*.629 (anap.), Pl.*Smp*.182a, *Phdr*.231c, 256a, X.*Mem*.3.11.12, etc.: hence of Comedy, ὀλίγοις χαρίσασθαι Ar.*Eq*.517 (anap.): c. acc. cogn., χ. θήλειαν ἀπόλαυσιν Luc.*Am*.27.

II. c. acc. rei, *give graciously* or *cheerfully*, δῶρα Od.24.283; ἄποινα Il.6.49, 10.380; χαρίζεσθαί τινί τι Hdt.1.91, Ar.*Ach*.437, *Eq*.54, X.*Cyr*.1.4.9, etc.; πωλεῖν καὶ χ. καὶ τέκνοις μεταδιδόναι *PGrenf*.1.60.45 (vi A.D.); so c. acc. pers., χαρίζομαί δε τοῖς ὄχλοις *PFlor*.61.61 (i A.D.): with a strong oxymoron, ξείναι δυσμενέσιν λυγρὰ χ. Archil.7: c. inf. with Art., χ. τὸ ποθεὶν Plu.2.609a; τὸ ζῆν LXX2Ma.3.33; without the Art., πολλοῖς ἐχαρίσατο βλέπειν (v.l. τὸ β.) Ev.Luc.7.21; χάρισαι [αὐτοῖς] μένειν *allow* them to remain, Luc.*Am*.19, cf. *AP*5.236 (Agath.); so ἆρ' ἄν τί μοι χαρίσαιο τοιόνδε—μή μου καταγελᾶν*;* Pl.*Hp.Mi*.364c.

b. χ. τὴν δέησιν *grant* the request, Luc.*Bis Acc*.14.

c. Pass., c. acc., *to be favoured with*, ἀνάγκᾳ πνεῦμα χαριζόμενος *Epigr.Gr*.204.18 (Cnidus).

2. c. gen. partit., *give freely of* a thing, ἀλλοτρίων χ. Od.17.452; ταμίη .. χαριζομένη παρεόντων *giving freely of* such things as were ready, 1.140, etc.; παντοίων ἀγαθῶν γαστρὶ χαριζόμενοι Thgn.1000; γλώσσης μαψιδίοιο χ. παρεοῦσι Theoc.25.188; προικὸς χαρίζεσθαι, of his bounty, Od.13.15.

3. c. acc. pers., *give up as a favour*, τῇ μητρὶ χ. Ὀκτάβιον, by dropping a law aimed at him, Plu.*CG*4; but also, by unjust condemnation, Act.Ap.25.11, 16; also τῷ θεῷ με ἐχαρίσω, of a *dedication* ceremony, *PBremen*49.14 (ii A.D.), of the gift of a slave to a deity, *SEG*34.656 (Maced., ii A.D.).

4. *forgive*, τὴν ἀδικίαν τινί 2Ep.Cor.12.13, cf. Ep.Col.2.13: abs., 2Ep.Cor.2.7, etc.

III. Pass., esp. in pf. and plpf., κεχάριστο θυμῷ *was dear* to her heart, Od.6.23; τοῖσι Εὐβοεῦσι ἐκεχάριστο the *pleasure* of the Euboeans *was done*, Hdt.8.5; ταῦτα μὲν οὖν μνήμῃ κεχαρίσθω *let a tribute be paid* .. Pl.*Phdr*.250c; cf. χάρις A. V.

2. mostly part. pf. κεχαρισμένος, η, ον, as Adj., *acceptable, welcome*, ἐμῷ κεχαρισμένε θυμῷ Il.5.243, 826, etc.; κεχαρισμένα δῶρα θεοῖσι δίδωσι, 20.298, cf. Od.16.184, 19.397; κεχαρισμένα θεῖναί τινι to do *things pleasing* to one, Il.24.661; ἀνὴρ κεχαρισμένα εἰδώς Od.8.584; θεοις κεχαρισμένα ποιεῖν Lys.6.33; κεχ. τοῖς θεοῖς λέγειν τε καὶ πράττειν, Pl.*Euthphr*.14b, cf. *Phdr*.273e; δοίη ᾧ κ' ἐθέλοι καί οἱ κεχαρισμένος ἔλθοι Od.2.54, cf. Hdt.1.87, 3.119, X.*Mem*.1.2.10, etc.; κεχαρισμένα θύρσῳ E.*HF*892 (lyr.); κεχαρ. χοιρίδιον Ar.*Pax*386 (lyr.); πᾶσιν κεχαρισμένος Pl.*Sph*.218a; λόγος κεχ. D.14.1; σιτίον ἢ ποτόν X.*Mem*.2.1.24; ἐν τοῖς μὴ κεχαρισμένοις .. πρὸς τὴν αἴσθησιν Arist.*PA*645^{a}7; cf. κεχαρισμένως.

3. later, Comp. κεχαρισμενώερος Ael.*NA*12.7; Sup. -ώτατος Alciphr.3.65.—Rare in Trag., but freq. in Att. Prose.

χᾰρῖλαμπέτις, ιδος, ἡ, *graciously shining*, epith. of the moon, Antioch.Astr.in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.111.

χάριν, v. χάρις A. VI. 1.

χάρις [ᾰ], ἡ, gen. χάρῐτος: acc. χάριν [ῑ in arsi, Il.5.874], etc.; also χάριτα Hdt.6.41, 9.107, E.*El*.61, *Hel*.1378 X.*HG*3.5.16, Phylarch.24 J., *PGen*.47.17 (iv A.D.), etc. (un-Attic., acc. to Moer.p.414 P.): χριταν *Gloss*.: pl. χάριτες; dat. χάρισι, χαρίτεσσι, Od.6.237, Il.17.51, Pi.*O*.7.93: (χαίρω):—*grace*:

I. in objective sense, *outward grace* or *favour, beauty*, prop. of persons or their portraits, θεσπεσίην δ' ἄρα τῷ γε χάριν κατεχεύατ' Ἀθήη Od.2.12, etc.; χάριν ἀμφιχέαι κεφαλῇ Hes.*Op*.65; εὐμόρφων δὲ κολοσσῶν ἔχθεται χ. ἀνδρί A.*Ag*.417 (lyr.): pl., *graces*, κάλλεϊ καὶ χάρισι στίλβων Od.6.237; ὅσσοις χάριτας Ἀφροδίτης ἔχων E.*Ba*.236; μετὰ χαρίτων *gracefully*, Th.2.41: less freq. of things, χ. δ' ακπελάμπετο πολλή, of ear-rings, Il.14.183; of works, ἔργοισι χάριν καὶ κῦδος ὀπάζει Od.15.320; of words, οὔ οἱ χ. ἀμφιπεριστέφεται ἐπέεσσιν 8.175; πλείστη δὲ χ. κατὰ μέτρον ἰούσης [γλώσσης] Hes.*Op*.720; ταὶ Διωνύσου σὺν βοηλάτᾳ χάριτες διθυράμβῳ Pi.*O*.13.19; ἡ τῶν λόγων χ. D.4.38, cf. D.H.*Comp*.23; μῦθοι πληθόμενοι χαρίτων *AP*9.186 (Antip.Thess.).

2. *glory*, Φερενίκου χ. Pi.*O*.1.18, cf. 8.57, 80.

II. in subjective sense, *grace* or *favour felt*, whether on the part of the doer or the receiver (both senses appear in such phrases as ὅτ' .. ἡ χάρις χάριν φέροι S.*OC*779; χάρις χάριν γάρ ἐστιν ἡ τίκτουσ' ἀεί Id.*Aj*.522, cf. E.*Hel*.1234, Arist.*Rh*.1385^{a}16):

1. on the part of the doer, *grace, kindness, goodwill*, τινος *for* or *towards* one, Hes.*Op*.190; τῶν Μεσσηνίων χάριτι πεισθείς Th.3.95; οὐ χάριτι τῇ ἐμῇ not for any *kind feeling towards* me, Antipho 5.41: abs., εἰ δέ τις μείζων χ. A.*Supp*.960; τῆς παλαιᾶς χ. ἐκβεβλημένη S.*Aj*.808; ἦ μεγάλα χ. δώρῳ σύν ὀλίγῳ Theoc.28.24; χ. εὑρεῖν ἐναντίον τοῦ θεοῦ LXXGe.6.8, al.; χάριν ἔχειν πρὸς τὸν δῆνμον Plu.*Dem*.7; *partiality, favour*, μήτε ἔλεον μήτε συγγνώμην μήτε χ. μηδεμίαν περὶ πλείονος ποιήσασθαι τῶν νόμων Lys.14.40; οὐ συμφωνοῦσιν ὀργαὶ καὶ χάριτες μακαριότητι Epicur.*Ep*.1p.28 U., cf. Pl.*Lg*.740c.

2. more freq. on the part of the receiver, *sense of favour* received, *thankfulness, gratitude*, χάριν καὶ κῦδος ἄροιο Il.4.95; ἀρέομαι πὰρ Σαλαμῖνος Ἀθαναίων χ. Pi.*P*.1.76; τινος *for* a thing, οὐδέ τίς ἐστι χάρις μετόπισθ' εὐεργέων Od.4.695, cf. 22.319; ἀντὶ πόνων χ. Th.4.86: less freq. c. inf., οὐκ ἄρα τις χάρις ἦεν μάρνασθαι one has, it seems, no *thanks for* fighting, Il.9.316, 17.147; οἵ οἱ ἀπεμνήσαντο χ. εὐεργεσιάων Hes.*Th*.503, cf. Th.1.137; χάριν φέρειν τινι Pi.*O*.10(11).17; χ. τροφεῦσιν ἀμείβων A.*Ag*.728 (lyr.); φιλότητος ἀμειβόμεναι χ. S.*El*.134 (lyr.); χάριν εἰδέναι τινί to acknowledge *a sense of favour, feel grateful*, once in Hom., ἐγὼ δέ κέ τοι ἰδέω χ. ἤματα πάντα Il.14.235; freq. in Prose, Hdt.3.21, Lys.2.23, Isoc.4.175, etc.; τούτων *for* a thing, X.*Cyr*.1.6.11, etc.; τοῖς διαπεπραγμένοις Plu.*Alex*.62; μοι χ. οἶδεν ἐπὶ τούτοις Luc.*Bis Acc*.17; χ. προσειδέναι Pl.*Ap*.20a; ἀποδιδόναι Id.*R*.338a; τινὰ ἀποστερῆσαι χάριτος Id.*Hp.Mi*.372c; later χ. γνῶναι Philostr.*VA*2.17; πολλὴν γνοῦσα χ. X.Eph.3.5; χ. ἐπίσταμαι πᾶσι Charito3.4, cf. 8.5, Poll.5.142, Jul.*Or*.8.246c; also τῶν παροιχομέων ἔχειν σφι μεγάλην χ. Hdt.7.120, cf. 1.71, E.*Heracl*.767 (lyr.), *IT*847 (lyr.), Lys.16.1, Hyp.*Ath*.5: c. part., χ. ἔχειν σωθέντες X.*An*.2.5.14; also χάριτας ἔχων πατρός owing him a debt of *gratitude*, E.*Or*.244: but ἀσπασμάτων χάριν τίν' ἕξει*;* what *thanks* will she have *for ..?* Id.*Hec*.830; χ. ἂν ἐν τούτῳ μείζω ἔτι ἔσχεν Th.8.87; χ. ὀφείλειν to owe *gratitude*, be beholden, τοῖς θεοις S.*Ant*.331, cf. X.*Cyr*.3.2.30; προσοφείλειν D.3.31; χ. οὐδεμία ἐφαίνετο πρὸς Ἀθηναίων Hdt.5.90; χάριν ἀθάνατον καταθέσθαι to lay up a store of undying *gratitude*, Id.7.178, cf. 6.41; τῇ πόλει χ. καταθέσθαι Antipho 5.61, cf. Th.1.33; χάριν λαβεῖν τινος receive *thanks from* one, S.*OT*1004, etc.; ἀπολαβεῖν παρά τινων Lys.20.31; τινος *for* a thing, X.*Mem*.2.2.5, Aeschin.2.4; διπλῆν ἐξ ἐμοῦ κτήσει χάριν S.*Ph*.1370; κἀπ' ἐμοῦ κτήσει χ. Id.*Tr*.471; κομίσασθαι χ. Th.3.58; χάριτος τυχεῖν Lycurg.135; ἀπέχειν χάριτας Call.*Epigr*.51.4, etc.; τοῖς θεοῖς χάρις (sc. ἐστί) ὅτι .., *thank* the gods that .., X.*An*.3.3.14, Cyr.7.5.72; χ. τινί τινος Luc.*Tim*.36; τινὶ ὑπέρ τινος Plu.2.1122a.

3. *favour, influence*, opp. force, χάριτι τὸ πλέον ἢ φόβῳ Th.1.9; χ. καὶ δεήσει, opp. ἀπειλῇ, Plu.*Sull*.38.

4. *love-charm, philtre*, Luc.*Alex*.5, *Merc.Cond*.40.

III. in concrete sense, *a favour* done or returned, *boon*, χάριν φέρειν τινί confer *a favour* on one, do a thing *to oblige* him, Il.5.211, 874, 9.613, Od.5.307, E.*IT*14, *Or*.239, And.2.24 (so in Med, of the recipient, ib. 9); ἄλλοις χ. φέροντες Th.3.54; χάριν θέσθαι or τίθεσθαί τινι, Hdt.9.60, 107, A.*Pr*.782, E.*Hec*.1211, etc.; προσθέσθαι S.*OC*767; χ. ὑπουργῆσαί τινι A.*Pr*.635; παρασχεῖν S.*OC*1183; πράσσειν E.*Ion*36, 896 (lyr.); δράσας Th.2.40; ἀνύσαι prob. in S.*Tr*.995 (anap.); νέμειν Id.*Aj*.1371; χ. δοῦναί τινι A.*Pr*.821, S.*OC*1489 (but χ. δοῦναι, = χαρίζεσθαι (I. 2), *indulge, humour*, ὀργῇ ib. 855; γαστρί Cratin.317); χ. χαρίζεσθαι, v. χαρίζομαι I. 1: χ. ἀνθυπουργεῖν return *a favour*, S.*Fr*.339; τίνειν A.*Pr*.985, *Ag*.821; χάριτας πατρῴας ἐκτίνων E.*Or*.453, cf. Pl.*Mx*.242c, etc.; χ. ἀποδιδόναι τινί Lys.12.60, 28.17; ἀντί τινος X.*Ages*.2.29; ὑπέρ τινος Isoc.4.56; τῶν ἔργων τὰς χάριτας ἀποδ. τινί Lys.31.24; χάριτας ἀντιδιδόναι Th.3.63; opp. χάριν ἀπαιτεῖν to ask the repayment of *a boon*, E.*Hec*.276, cf. Lys.18.23, D.20.156; χάριτας ἀπ. Lycurg.139; χάριν ἐξαιτεῖσθαι S.*OC*586; χ. ἀποστερεῖν withhold *a return* for what one has received, Pl.*Grg*.520c; τὰς αὑτοῦ εἰς τοὺς φίλους χ. the *favours* one has done them, Id.*Lg*.729d; χ. ἄχαρις *a* thankless *favour*, one which receives, or deserves, no thanks, A.*Pr*.545 (lyr.); χ. ἀχάριτος Id.*Ch*.42 (lyr.), E.*Ph*.1757 (lyr.).

b. *grant* made in legal form, *POxy*.273.14 (i A.D.), *PGrenf*.1.2.70.5 (iii A.D.), etc.; αἱ τῶν Σεβαστῶν χ. imperial *grants*, *OGI*669.44 (Egypt, i A.D.).

2. esp. in erotic sense, of *favours granted* (v. χαρίζομαι I. 3), ἀλόχου χάριν ἰδεῖν Il.11.243, cf. A.*Ag*.1206: more freq. in pl., X.*Hier*.1.34, 7.6, etc.; βίᾳ δ' ἔπραξας χάριτας ἢ πείσας κόρην*; Trag.Adesp*.402; in full, χάριτες ἀφροδισίων ἐρώτων Pi.*Fr*.128, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.254a, al.

IV. *gratification, delight*, τινος *in* or *from* a thing, συμποσίου Pi.*O*.7.5; νίκας Id.*O*.10(11).78; ὕπνου χ. E.*Or*.159 (lyr.); even χ. γόων Id.*Supp*.79 (lyr.); also concrete, of things, *a delight*, Pi.*I*.2.19 (pl.); τὰν βοτρυώδη Διονύσου χ. οἴνας E.*Ba*.535 (lyr.), cf. Ar.*Nu*.311 (lyr.), Jul.*Or*.3.125b; ἔνοπτρα, παρθένων χάριτας E.*Tr*.1108 (lyr.): abs., Ἔρως .. εἰσάγων γλυκεῖαν χ. Id.*Hipp*.527 (lyr.); opp. λύπη, S.*El*.821, E.*Hel*.655 (lyr.); opp. πόνος S.*OC*232 (lyr.); θανεῖν πολλὴ χάρις A.*Ag*.550, cf. 1304; βίου χ. μεθεῖσα E.*Med*.227; οὐδεμιαν ἔχω τῷ βίῳ χάριν Ar.*Lys*.865; τοῖς δὲ σιτίοις χ. οὐδεμίαν οἶδ' ἐσθίων ib. 869; less freq. in Prose, χ. καὶ ἡδονή Pl.*Grg*.462c, cf. D.20.26; τοσαύτην ἔχει χ. Isoc.9.10.

V. δαιμόνων χάρις *homage due* to them, their *worship, majesty*, A.*Ag*.182 (lyr.); ἀθίκτων χ. ib. 371 (lyr.); ὅρκων E.*Med*.439 (lyr.).

2. *thank-offering*, εὐκταία χ. τινός, opp. a common gift, A.*Ag*.1387, cf. X.*Hier*.8.4; ἔπεμψε χαίτην χαίτην κουρίμην χ. πατρός A.*Ch*.180 cf. 517; τιμὴ καὶ γέρα καὶ χ. Pl.*Euthphr*.15a, cf. *La*.187a; θῦμα ἐκ τριῶν ποπάνων συγκείμενον, τινὲς δὲ πλακούντων εἴδη, καὶ ἀρτοχάριτας καλεῖσθαι Hsch..

VI. Special usages:

1. acc. sg. as Adv., χ. τινός *in* any one's *favour, for* his *pleasure, for* his *sake*, χ. Ἕκτορος Il.15.744; γεύδεσθαι γλώσσης χ. *for* one's tongue's *pleasure*, i.e. *for* talking's *sake*, Hes.*Op*.709, cf. A.*Ch*.266; ἔμαν χάριν Alc.304 i 7 L.-P. rarely with Art., τὴν Ἀθηναίων χάριν ἐστρατεύοντο Hdt.5.99.

b. as Prep., sts. before its case (once in Pi., *P*.2.70; χάριν πλησμονῆς Pl.*Phdr*.241c; χ. φιλίας Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.28; χ. τίνος*;* LXX2Ch.7.21, cf. *POxy*.743.29 (i. B.C.), etc.), but mostly after, *for the sake of, on behalf of, on account of*, κακά νιν ἕλοιτο μοῖρα δυσπότμου χάριν χλιδᾶς S.*OT*888 (lyr.); τοῦ χάριν*; for* what *reason?* Ar.*Pl*.53; συγχωρῶ τοῦ λόγου χ. Pl.*R*.475a; so ἐμὴν χάριν, χάριν σήν, *for* my, thy *pleasure* or *sake*, A.*Pers*.1046 (lyr.), E.*HF*1238, etc.; κείνου τε καὶ σὴν ἐξ ἴσου κοινὴν χ. S.*Tr*.485: less freq. with the Art., τὴν σὴν δ' ἥκω χ. Id.*Ph*.1413 (anap.); σοῦ τε τήν τ' ἐμὴν χ. E.*Ph*.762:—pleon., τίνος χάριν ἕνεκα*;* Pl.*Lg*.701d; also χάριν τινός *as far as regards .., as to ..*, ἔπους συικροῦ χ. S.*OC*443; δακρύων χάριν *if* tears *would serve*, Id.*Fr*.557.6; χ. θανάτου πόλιν ἀτείχιστον οἰκοῦμεν Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.31; also, *about*, ἔπεμψεν ἐπὶ τὴν πενθεράν σου χ. τοῦ κτήματος *about* the farm, *PFay*.126.5 (ii/iii A.D.).—Orig. an acc. in apposition with the sentence, as in Il.15.744, etc., *being a favour, since it is* (*was*) *a favour*, as is evident in κακῆς γυναικὸς χάριν ἄχαριν ἀπώλετο E.*IT*566; τινὸς νίκας ἀκάρπωτον χ. S.*Aj*.176 (lyr.).

2. with Preps.:

a. εἰς χάριν *to do a pleasure*, οὐδὲν ἐς χ. πράσσων Id.*OT*1353 (lyr.); ἐς χ. τίθεσθαί τι Plu.*Mar*.46; μηδὲ κρίσιν εἰς χ. ἕλκε Ps.-Phoc.9 (but ἐς τὴν τῶν ξυμμάχων χ. in such a way as to earn *thanks* .. Th.3.37); also κατὰ χάριν Pl.*Lg*.740c; *Cod.Just*.1.1.7.5 χάριτος ἕνεκα ib. 771d.

b. πράσσειν τί τινι πρὸς χάριν S.*OC*1776 (anap.); δρᾶσαι E.*Hel*.1281; τοῖσι πολλοῖς πρὸς χάριν λέγειν τι Id.*Hec*.257, cf. X.*Mem*.4.4.4, *HG*6.3.7, Isoc.2.18, D.8.1 (but πρὸς χ. βορᾶς *for the sake* of it, S.*Ant*.30); πρὸς χ., opp. κλαίων, Id.*OT*1152:—but πρὸς χ. ἐσεβίας, just like χάριν, Pi.*O*.8.8; τίνος νόμου ταῦτα πρὸς χ. λέγω*;* S.*Ant*.908; πρὸς ὀσχύος χ. E.*Med*.538; πρὸς χ. alone, *as a favour, freely*, πρὸς χ. τε κοὐ βίᾳ S.*Fr*.28; but κορέσαι στόμα πρὸς χ. *to* their *heart's content*, Id.*Ph*.1156 (lyr.).

c. ἐν χάριτι κρίνειν τινά to decide *from partiality* to one, Theoc.5.69; but also, *for* one's *gratification, pleasure*, ἐν χάριτι διδόναι or ποιεῖν τινί τι, X.*Oec*.8.10, Pl.*Phd*.115b: παραλαμβάνειν ἐν χάρισιν *gratefully*, Id.*Lg*.796b.

d. διὰ χαρίτων εἶναι or γίγνεσθαί [τινι] to be *pleasing* to one, X.*Hier*.9.1, 2.

e. ἐθελοντὶ καὶ μετὰ χάριτος *of pure good will*, Plb.2.22.5, etc.; ἐθελούσιοι καὶ χάριτος ἕνεκα ἐξιόντες X.*Cyr*.4.2.11.

VII. metaph. of *the cypress*, *Gp*.11.4.1; of some kind of *myrtle*, Sch.Il.17.51; of *salt*, ὅτι τὸ ἀναγκαῖον ἡδὺ ποιοῦσιν (sc. ἅλες) Plu.2.685a.

B. χάρις, ἡ, as a mythological pr. n. declined like χάρις, save that the acc. is generally Χάριτα (exc. *AP*5.148 (Mel.), Luc.*DDeor*.15.1, Paus.9.35.4): poet. dat. pl. Χαρίτεσσι Il.17.51, Pi.*N*.9.54; Χάρισσιν ib. 5.54:—*Charis*, wife of Hephaestus, Il.18.382; mostly in pl. Χάριτες, αἱ, *the Graces*, 14.267, 275, Od.6.18, Pi.*O*.2.50, etc.; three in number, Hes.*Th*.907, etc. (τέσσαρες αἱ Χ., as a compliment, Call.*Epigr*.52.1); attendants of Aphrodite. Il.5.338, Hes.*Op*.73, *h.Ven*.61, Paus.6.24.7; coupled with Μοῦσαι, Hes.*Th*.64; κόμαι Χαρίτεσσιν ὁμοῖαι, i.e. like that of the *Graces*, Il.17.51; worshipped at Orchomenus in Boeotia, Ἐτεόκλειοι Χάριτες θεαί Theoc.16.104, cf. Sch. ad loc., Str.9.2.40, Paus.9.35.3, 9.38.1: but at Lacedaemon and Athens only two were orig. worshipped, Id.3.18.6, 9.35.2; Χαρίτων ἱερὸν ἐμροδὼν ποιοῦνται Arist.*EN*113^{a}3; θύειν ταῖς Plu.2.141f; in adjurations, πρὸς τῶν Χαρίτων Pl.*Tht*.152c; νὴ τὰς Χ. Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.26; ὦ φίλαι χ. Plu.2.710d.—Rarely in sg., Χ. ζωθάλμιος Pi.*O*.7.11; Χάριτος ἡδίστης θεῶν Antiph.228.4.

χᾰρίσιος [ῑ], α, ον, *of thanksgiving*, ἕδνον Call.*Fr*.193.

2. *free*, χαρίσια *free gifts*, Dam.*Isid*.216.

3. χαρισία βοτάνη *love-plant*, used as a philtre, Arist.*Mir*.846^{b}7, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.17.4.

II. χ. πλακοῦς, a sort of cake, Ar.*Fr*.202; πέττουσα τὸν χ. (sc. πλακοῦντα) Eub.2, cf. Ath.15.668c.

III. τὰ Χαρίσια (sc. ἱερά), = Χαριτήσια, Eust.1843.24.

χᾰρισμα, ατος, τό, *grace, favour*, θεοῦ Ph.1.102, cf. *Fr*.84 H.; esp. in *NT*, *gift of God's grace*, 1Ep.Cor.12.4, al.: opp. ὀφώνια, Ep.Rom.6.23; later, generally, *favour bestowed*, *BGU*1044.4 (pl., iv A.D.).

✪ **χᾰρισμός**, ὁ, *bestowing of favours*, Phld.*Mort*.21, Sopat.in Rh.8.70 W.

✪ **χᾰριστεία**, ἡ, *thank-offering*, ἀρὰν καὶ χαριστήιαν *SEG*23.593 (Gortyn, i B.C.), cf. χαριστεῖον, -ῆιον

χᾰριστεῖον, τό, *thank-offering*, *IG*12(3).416, 420 (Thera): pl., *SIG*1146.3 (Cnidus):—in form **χαριστῆιον,** *Schwyzer*192 (Crete).

II. *charistia*, = *dies festus inter cognatos*, *Gloss*.

✪ **χᾰριστέον**, *one must humour*, τινι Pl.*Phdr*.227c, Isoc.19.22.

II. *one must give freely*, opp. ἀνταποδοτέον, Arist.*EN*1164^{b}32; οὐ πάντα πᾶσιν χ. Ph.1.253.

✪ **χᾰριστήριος**, ον, *of* or *for thanksgiving*, θυσία D.H.1.88: so in pl., Id.10.17, 54, *IGRom*.4.566.19 (Aezani, ii A.D.); ἀπαρχαί Ph.2.236; ἀμοιβαί D.H.1.6; ὕμνος Jul.*Or*.4.158a: c. gen., θυσία χ. ὑδάτων D.H.1.55, cf. Plu.*Lyc*.11.

II. Subst., χαριστε̄ριο(ν) τόδε *Kafizin*6; pl. χαριτήρια (sic), ib. 278 χαριστήριον, τό, *thank-offering*, *IG*2^{2}.3003, 4798, 7.3100 (Lebad.), Plu.*Caes*.57, Ath.15.672a, etc.: freq. in pl. χαριστήρια, τά, *thank-offerings*, Χ. τοῖς θεοῖς ἀποτελεῖν X.*Cyr*.4.1.2; ὀφειλήσειν ib. 7.2.28; προσφέρειν, θῦσαι, D.S.5.31, 20.76: c. gen., θύειν τοῖς θεοῖς χ. τῶν εὐτυχημάτων Plb.21.2.2; χ. τροφῶν ἀποδιδόναι Luc.*Patr.Enc*.7; τῇ Ἑκάτῃ χ. τῆνς νίκης ἑορτάζειν Plu.2.862a; χ. ἐλευθερίας, in memory of the liberation by Thrasybulus on 12th Boëdromion, ib. 349f, cf. Neanth.9 J., *OGI*654.8 (Egypt, i B.C.); = Lat. *supplicatio*, Plu.*Cam*.7.

✪ **χᾰριστικός**, ή, όν, *giving freely, bounteous*, φιλοτιμία Aristeas227: of persons, Democr.96, Corn.*ND*15 (Comp.), Plu.2.632c, Ptol.*Tetr*.67, etc.; μεγαλόθυμος καὶ χ. Phld.*Herc*.1457.5; τὸ χ. *bounteousness*, τοῦ θεοῦ Ph.1.108, cf. Plu.2.332d. Adv. -κῶς Corn. l.c. **-ιστίων,** ωνος, ὁ, *an instrument* of Archimedes, *for weighing*, Simp.*in Ph*.1110.4; = Lat. *campana Gloss*.; or *for lifting*, Tz.*H*.2.130; in a list of kitchen equipemnt, *PAlex*. (1964)31.6 (iii/iv A.D.).

χᾰριστωνία, ἡ, *buying of favour*, Anon. Epicureus in *POxy*.215 ii 10.

χαρίτερπνος [ῐ], η, ον, *delightsome*, *Epic.Alex.Adesp*.9 iii 5.

✪ **χαρῐτήσιον**, τό, *thank-offering*, καλᾶς χ. ἄγρας Antip. Sid. in *Oxy*.662.53, cf. *Supp.Epigr*.8.464 (Egypt).

II. *spell for winning favour*, *PMag.Par*.11.2227, *PMag.Leid.W*.8.28 (both pl.), *PMag.Osl*.1.35, Cyran.121, *Gloss*.

III. χαρῐτήσια (sc. ἱερά), τά, *feast of the Charites*, *IG*7.3195.2 (-είσια lapis), *SEG*34.356 (both Orchom., in Boeotia).

IV. ἱερὸν Χ. temple *of the* Χάριτες, *PLond*.2.353.8 (iii A.D.), *SEG*28.953.57.62 (Kyzikos, i A.D.).

χαρῐτία, ἡ, *jest, joke*, X.*Cyr*.2.2.13.

✪ **χαρίτινος**, η, ον, dub. sens., perh. the same as χάρτινος [ξύλ]α *PBerl.Leihg*.9.1 (iii A.D.).

χαρίτιον, in form **χαρίτιν,** τό, = Lat. *firmirium* or *fimarium*, *Gloss*. (in section headed ὅσα ἐν τῷ θεάτρῳ).

χᾰρῐτοβλέφᾰρος, ον, *with eyelids* or *eyes like the Charites*, ὄμματα *IG*3.1376; Com., μᾶζα χ. Eub.112.4 (lyr); of a person, *MAMA*4.133 (Metropolis, ii A.D.); applied to Demetrius of Phalerum, Hsch. Mil.*Fr*.7.17 M.

2. Subst., a plant, used in philtres, Plin.*HN*13.142.

χᾰρῐτογλωσσέω, Att. **-ττέω,** *speak to please*, A.*Pr*.296 (anap.), Ath.4.164b, Sch.E.*Or*.1514 (v.l. χαριτογλώττιζεις).

χᾰρῐτοδότης, ὁ, = χαριδώτης, of Dionysus, Plu.2.158e; of Hermes, cj. for χαριδότης in Jul.*Or*.4.148d.

χᾰρῐτοδώτειρα, ἡ, *bestower of favour*, epith. of Isis, *POxy*.1380.10 (ii A.D.).

χᾰρῐτοεις, εσσα, εν, = χαρίεις, Anacr.ap.Hdn.Gr.2.921: neut. χαριτοῦν ἦθος cj. in Anacr.44.

χᾰρῐτομορφος, *endued with grace of form*, epith. of Isis, *POxy*.1380.59 (ii A.D.).

χᾰρῐτοποιέω, *make graceful*, Sch.Il.17.600.

χᾰρῐτοπωλις, ιδος, ἡ, *she who sells her favours*, *Tab.Defix*.68*a*.6.

χάρῐτος [ᾰ], η, ον, *acceptable*, *SIG*741.13 (Nysa, i B.C., *Epist*. proconsulis).

χᾰρῐτόφωνος, ον, *with gracious voice*, Philox.8.

χαρῐτόω, *show grace to* any one, τῆς χάριτος ἧς ἐχαρίτωσεν ἡμᾶς Ep.Eph.1.6:—Med. χαριτώσομαι I *will bestow favour* upon thee, *BGU*1026 xxiii 24 (iv A.D.):—Pass., *to have grace shown one, to be highly favoured*, LXXSi.18.17, Ev.Luc.1.28; πρὸς πάντας ἀνθρώπους Aristeas225, cf. Heph.Astr.1.1; ὄμμα στροφαῖς -ούμενον prob. in Lib.*Descr*.30.12.

χαρῐτώνῠμος, ον, *of gracious import*, ἀγγελία B.2.2.

° **χαρῐτῶπις**, ιδος, fem. adj., *of charming aspect*, *IG*2^2.12828.7.

χαρῐτώσιος, α, ον, = χαριτήσιος, Ibyc.51 (Rhegine, acc. to Sch.D.T.p.542 H.).

χαρκεύς, έως, ὁ, written for χαλκεύς, *MAMA*3.329 (Corycus). **-ολόγος,** ὁ, written for χαλκολόγος, *money-collector*, ib. 514 (ibid.).

χαρκωματᾶς, ᾶδος, ὁ, = χαλκωματουργός, *Schwyzer*App.*II*.5.2 (Lydia).

χάρμα, ατος, τό, (χαίρω):

I. in concrete sense, *source of joy, delight*, χ. γενέσθαι or ἔσσεσθαί τινι, Il.17.636, 23.342; χ. φίλοις Thgn.692; χ. μεῖζον ἐλπίδοω κλύειν A.*Ag*.266, cf. S.*Fr*.636.1; μᾶζαν, ἣν .. Δηὼ βροτοῖσι χ. δωρεῖται Antiph.1; of victory in the games, ἄπονον ἔλαβον χ. Pi.*O*.10(11).22; καλλίνικον χ. Id.*I*.5(4).54: freq. in pl., Od.6.185; μὴ γείτοσι χάρματα γήμῃς Hes.*Op*.701, cf. Max.87 (sg.); χάρματ' Ἐρινύος, χάρματα θηρῶν, E.*Ph*.1503, *Supp*.282 (both lyr.); χάρματ' ἄλλοις ἔθηκεν, ἐμβαλεῖν χ. ἀνθρώποισι, Pi.*O*.2.99, 7.44; ἀντιδιδόναι A.*Eu*.984 (lyr.).

2. *source of malignant joy*, Il.3.51, 6.82, al.; λυπρά, χάρματα δ' ἐχθροῖς A.*Pers*.1034 (lyr.).

II. in abstract sense, *joy, delight*, τὴν δ' ἅμα χ. καὶ ἄλγος ἕλε φρένα Od.19.471, cf. *h.Cer*.371, Hes.*Sc*.400.—Poet. and late Prose, Plu.*Mar*.46.

χάρμη (A), ἡ, prop. *joy of battle, lust of battle*, χάρμῃ γηθόσυνοι τήν σφιν θεὸς ἔμβαλε θυμῷ Il.13.82; once in Od., μνησώμεθα χάρμης 22.73, cf. Il.4.222, 8.252, al.; opp. λήθετο χάρμης 12.203, 393, etc.; pl., δύο χάρμαι two *battle-joys*, i.e. *victories*, Pi.*O*.9.86; *successes*, opp. κακά, Ps.-Phoc.118: but,

II. *battle*, προκαλέσσατο χάρμῃ Il.7.218; ἔλθοι τεθνηώς, καί μιν ἐρυσαίμεθα χάρμης 17.161; εἰδότε χάρμης 5.608; μηδ' εἴκετε χάρμης Ἀργείοις 4.509; παῦσαί τινα χάρμης 12.389; ἐρωήσουσι δὲ χάρμης 14.101.

χάρμη (B), ἡ, = ἐπιδορατίς, Stesich.94, Ibyc.62, Pi.*Dith*.3.13. (Cf. Polish *grot* 'arrow-point', Welsh *garth* 'promontory', Gr. χαρία, χοιράς.)

χάρμη (C), ἡ, or **χάρμης,** ὁ, name of an antidote sold by one Χάρμης, Damocr.ap.Gal.14.126 (found in acc. sg. χάρμην).

χαρμίδεια, τά, *games* celebrated *in honour of Charmides* at Antioch on Maeander, *Rev.Phil*.55.133.

χαρμοδότειρα, ἡ, *giving delights*, ὄμφαξ prob. in *Hymn.Is*.169.

χαρμονή, ἡ, = χάρμα I, *joy, delight*, esp. in pl., τέρψιν παλαιᾶν χαρμονᾶν E.*Ph*.317 (lyr.), cf. Ion.1379, *HF*384 (lyr.), 742 (lyr.).

II. = χάρμα II, *joy, delight*, S.*Aj*.559; also found in Prose, [βίον] ἄλυπόν τε καὶ ἄνευ χαρμονῶν Pl.*Phlb*.43c; ὑπὸ τῆς χαρμονῆς X.*Cyr*.1.4.22, cf. LXXJb.3.7, al., Plu.2.1098c, Jul.*Or*.2.56a.

χαρμονικός, ή, όν, *pleasant*, paraphrase of θυμηρης, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.274.

χαρμοσύνη, ἡ, *joyfulness, delight*, LXX1Ki.18.6, Je.40(33).11, Plu.2.1102a, Orph.*H*.60.4.

II. *day of rejoicing*, ἑορταὶ καὶ χ. LXXJu.8.6.

χαρμόσυνος, η, ον, *joyful, glad*, χαρμόσυνα ποιέειν hold a *festival of thanksgiving*, Hdt.3.27, cf. Plu.2.362d, Sch.E.*Hec*.916; χαρμόσυνα ἐκφωνεῖν Onos.23 tit.

χαρμόφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, (φρήν) *heart-delighting*, or *of joyous heart*, epith. of Hermes, *h.Merc*.127.

χᾰροποιέω, *make joyful, delight*, Sm.Ps.20(21).7, *Gloss*.

χᾰροποιημα, ατος, τό, *joy caused to any one*, = ἀγαλλίαμα, Zonar.

χᾰροποιός, όν, *gladdening*, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.16, Hsch. s.v. εὐρίζων ἀγαλλιάματι, f.l. for χαροποί in LXXGe.49.12.

χᾰροπός, ή, όν also ός, όν, Arat.1152, epith. of dub. sense, perh. *fierce*, λέοντες Od.11.611, *h.Merc*.569, *IG*4^2(1).131.12 (Epid.); λέων Hes.*Th*.321; κύνες *h.Merc*.194; κύνα, of Hecuba, *Lyr.Adesp*.101; θῆρες S.*Ph*.1146 (lyr.); χαροποῖσι πιθήκοις (παρὰ προσδοκίαν for λέουσι, in an oracle alluding to the Spartans) Ar.*Pax*1065 (hex.); of serpents, *AP*10.22 (Bianor); *grim*, Ἄρης *IG*9(1).868.1 (Corc., vii/vi B.C., nisi leg. Χάροπος, gen. of Χάροψ); γένεια, of bears, Nonn.*D*.5.363; κεραῖαι, of a bull, ib. 40.52; γενειάδες, of dogs, ib. 307. Adv. -πῶς Sch.Opp.*C*.3.510.

2. of eyes, *flashing, bright*, βλέποντος χαροποῖς τοῖς ὀφθαλμοῖς ὑπὸ τὴν κόρυν οἷον οἱ λέοντες ἐν ἀναβολῇ τοῦ ὁρμῆσαι Philostr.*Her*.12^{a}1; τὸ χ. αὐτοῦ καὶ γοργόν Id.*Im*.1.23; χ. βλέμματος ἀστεροπαί *AP*5.152 (Asclep.), cf. 155 (Mel.); ὄμματά μοι γλαυκᾶς χαροπώτερα πολλὸν Ἀθάνας Theoc.20.25; ὄμμα χ., typical of a brave man, Arist.*Phgn*.807^{b}1; of persons, *flashing-eyed*, φοβερὰ καὶ χαροπὴ καὶ δεινῶς ἀνδρική (sc. ἡ Ἀθηνᾶ) Luc.*DDeor*.19.1: neut. as Adv., χαροπὸν βλέπειν Philostr.*Im*.1.28; χαροπὸν στράπτουσιν ὀπωπαί (of the hare) Opp.*C*.3.510 (regul. Adv. -πῶς Sch. ad loc.).

b. *glassy, glazed, dull*, of the eyes of wine-drinkers, Al.Ge.49.12 (χαροποιὸ .. ὑπὲρ οἶνον, v.l. ἀπὸ οἴνου, LXX l.c., s.v.l.), Sm.Pr.23.29 (πελιοὶ LXX l.c.).

3. of one of the chief eye-colours in men and animals, perh. *bluish-grey*, distd. fr. μέλας, γλαυκός, and αἰγωπός, Arist.*HA*492^{a}3, *GA*779^{b}14; τὰ χ. ἢ μέλανα ὄμματα Luc.*DMort*.1.3; of persons, *bluish-grey-eyed* *PPetr*.1p.54, al. (iii B.C.), Theoc.12.35, cf. Philostr.*Im*.2.5, al.; of horses, Opp.*C*.1.310, 4.113; of dogs, X.*Cyn*.3.3, Arr.*Cyn*.5.1 (prob.), *Gp*.19.2.1; of rams, ib. 18.1.3; of παρδάλεις, Eust.1703.29; opp. μελανόφθαλμος, S.E.*M*.7.198; persons with this eye-colour are φθινώδεες acc. to Hp.*Epid*.3.14 (where Gal.17(1).726 thinks Hp. ought to have mentioned a different colour, γλαυκός). Adv. Comp. -ώτερον, μελαίνεσθαι (of the eyes) Hld.2.35.

4. of the sea, *bluish-grey, grey*, χαροποῖο θαλάσσης Orph.*Fr*.245.21, cf. A.272, [S.]*Fr*.1126.3, *AP*12.53 (Mel.), 9.36 (Secund.), *Anacreont*.53.30, Nonn.*D*.4.187, al.; of the dawn, χ. ἠώς A.R.1.1280; of the moon, Arat.1152, Q.S.10.337; πρὸς ἔω λαμβάνει [ἡ σελήνη] χρόαν κυανοειδῆ καὶ χαροπήν Plu.2.934d; of certain stars, χ. καὶ ἀναλδέες εἱλίσσονται Arat.394, cf. 594.

5. metaph., *grey*, ὑπὸ σὸν (sc. τῆς Νεμέσεως) τροχὸν ἄστατον ἀστιβῆ χαροπὰ μερόπων στρέφεται Τύχα Mesom.*Nem*.8.

χᾰροπότης, ητος, ἡ, *brightness of eye*, *Stoic*.3.33, Archyt.ap;Simp.*in Cat*.93.2, *EM*807.30.

2. *light-blue colour*, of the eyes of the Germans, Plu.*Mar*.11; also αἰθέριος χ., of sky-*blue*, Id.2.352d.

3. *brightness*, Simp.*in Cat*.298.15.

χᾰροπόφθαλμος, ον, *bright-eyed*, Phlp.*in GA*212.9.

° **χαρουχάριος** or **χαρουχᾶς**, v. καρουχάριος.

° **Χάροψ**, οπος, Boeotian deity, *SEG*23.102.c.i, ii, 28.457 (vi B.C., see also 36.428); identified w. Heracles, *AD*1916.218ff. (iii/ii B.C.), *SEG*28.455 (iii B.C.), Paus.9.34.5.

χάροψ, οπος, ὁ, ἡ, poet. of χαροπός, *bright-eyed*, ψλαῦκος Opp.*C*.3.114.

° **χαρταλάμι(ο)ν**, τό, perh. *belt*, *SB*9754.3 (A.D. 647).

χαρταρέα, ἡ, = χαρτηρά, *tax on papyrus*, *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1932(5).46 (Pergam.).

° **χαρταρίδιον**, τό, dim. of χαρτάριον, *PMich*. VIII510.23 (ii/iii A.D.).

° **χαρτάριον**, τό, Dim. of χάρτης, *small piece of papyrus*, *PMich.* II123^{v}ix 30 (i A.D.) *AP*12.208 (Strat.), *BGU*466.12 (ii/iii A.D.), *PMed.* in *PSI*10.1180.50 (ii A.D.), etc.

° **χαρτάριος**, ὁ, app. = χαρτουλάριος, *BGU*466.12 (ii/iii A.D.), *GVI*477.2 (χαρτάρις, Smyrna, i/ii A.D.).

° **χαρτᾱτικόν**, τό, *payment for an official document, clerk's fee*, *SEG*9.356.18, 79 (edict of Anastasius, Cyrenaica, vi A.D.; pl.); also **χαρτιατικόν**, *CIG*5187c21 (Ptolemais), Ulp.*Dig*.48.20.6 (Lat. *chartiaticum*).

χαρτηρά, ἡ, *tax on papyrus*, *PTeb*.140 (i B.C.), *Sammelb*.5636 (Iconium, ii A.D.).

II. *expenditure on papyrus*, *BGU*277 ii 11 (ii A.D.).

° **χαρτηρία**, ἡ, = sq., LXX3Ma.4.20. **-ης,** ου, ὁ, = foreg., *papyrus*, or a *roll* made thereof, χ. δύο *IG*1^{2}.374.279; τὰ γραμματεῖα τούς τε χ. ἐκφέρων Pl.Com.194, cf. LXXIs.8.1 cod. Alex., *PCair.Zen*.687.4 (iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*442*A*182 (ii B.C.), *PTeb*.112.61 (ii B.C.), Dsc.1.86 Ceb.4, etc., *AP*9.174 (Pall.), 401 (Id.); ὥσπερ χάρτην εὐεργὸν εἰς ἀπογραφήν (of the soul at birth) *Stoic*.2.28; χάρται βυβλίων Theopomp.Hist.283; χ. βασιλικοί, of the finest papyrus, Hero *Aut*.26.3; χ. κεκαυμένος used in Medicine, Gal.10.382, 13.315; also χάρτου σποδιά Lycusap.Orib.8.25.15; τὸ διὰ χάρτου μέλαν Sor.2.41.

b. *official document*, Just.*Nov*.8.1, *Cod.Just*.4.21.16 pr., 4.21.22.11.

2. metaph., *any leaf* or *thin plate*, χ. μολύβδινοι *sheets* of lead, Lysim.ap.J.*Ap*.1.34.

° **χαρτιατικόν**, τά, = v. χαρτατικόν, Lat. *chartiatica money for paper*, *CIG*5187*c*21 (Ptolemais, vi A.D.) χαρτιατικόν.

χαρτίδιον [ῐδ], τό, = sq., Ph.2.3, al., Alciphr.1.26, *Sammelb*.5224.3 (-ειδ-).

° **χαρτῖνος**, η, ον, *of* or *for papyrus*, ἐκ τεύχους χαρτίνου *SEG*32.1149 (Magnesia on the Maeander, A.D. 209).

° **χαρτίον**, τό, Dim. of χάρτης, *IG*4^{2}(1).103.159 (Epid., iv B.C.), LXXJe.43(36).2, *PGrenf*.1.2.38.5 (i B.C.), Plu.2.60a, Gal.7.493, D.L.7.174, D.C.46.36.

2. perh. *tax on papyrus*, *BGU*2370.66 (i B.C.).

χαρτογράφος [γρᾰ], ὁ, = Lat. *chartularius*, *Gloss*.

χαρτοθήκη ἡ, = Lat. *scrinium*, ib.

χαρτοπηρον τό, *repository of papers*, ib.

χαρτοποιός ὁ, *paper-maker*, dub. in *PTeb*.112.62 (ii B.C.): v. χαρτοπώλης.

χαρτοπράτης [πρᾱ], ου, ὁ, *dealer in papyrus*, *Cod.Just*.11.18 tit.

χαρτοπώλης, ου, ὁ, = foreg., *Gloss*., prob. in *PTeb*.112.62. (ii B.C.).

° **χαρτός**, ή, όν, (χαίρω) *causing delight, welcome*, χαρτὸν εἴ τι καὶ φέρεις S.*Tr*.228; χαίροις ἄν, εἴ σοι χαρτὰ τυγχάνει τάδε Id.*El*.1457; εἴτε ἡδὺ εἴτε τερπνὸν λέγεις εἴτε χ. Pl.*Prt*.358a: χαρτά *delights*, opp. κακά, χαρτοῖσιν χαῖρε Archil.66.6; χαρτὰ πάσχω E.*Ph*.618 (troch.); τὸ χ. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.9, Epicur.*Fr*.423, S.E.*M*.11.85, etc.

2. of persons, μὴ χαρταὶ γενώμεθ' ἐχθροῖς Call.*fr*.194.98 Pf., εἰ χ. ἀνέλθοι *AP*12.24 (Tull. Laur.). Adv. -τῶς, χ. ἐμοὶ λέγειν Sch.S.*Aj*.112.

χαρτοτόμος, ον, *paper-cutting*, *Gloss.*

2. Pass., χαρτότομος, ον, *cut in* or *from paper*, Sch.Il.15.389.

° **χαρτουλάριον**, τό, perh. *secretariat*, ἐν τῷ χαρτουλαρίῳ *POxy*.3960.21, 26 (A.D. 621).

° **χαρτουλάριος**, ὁ, *chartularius, keeper of archives*, *PKlein Form*.1024 (v/vi A.D.), *Sammelb*.5656.4 (vi A.D.), *Cod.Just*.1.2.24.8, al., Lyd.*Mag*.3.20. sp. χαλτουλάριος Teuc.Bab.p.47.28 B.

χαρτοφῠλάκιον [ᾰκ], τό, *case for storing papers*, Suid., *Gloss*.

χαρτοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, = χαρτουλάριος, Lyd.*Mag*.3.19, Choerob.*in Theod*.1.287 H., Suid. s.v. Γεώργιος.

χαρτῠφάντης ου, ὁ, *papyrus-weaver*, i.e. maker of papyrus sheets, *MAMA*3.310, 361 (Corycus).

° **χᾰρυβδεύω**, *to fish in a* χάρυβδις 2 b, *POxy*.3269.4, (iii A.D.), 3270.10 (iv A.D.).

° **χάρυβδις** [ᾰ], εως, Ion. ιος, ἡ, *Charybdis*, a whirlpool on the coast of Sicily, opposite Scylla, Od.12.104, E.*Tr*.436, Th.4.24, Str.6.2.3

2. generally, *whirlpool, gulf*, πάντα μίαν ἱκνεῖται χ. Simon.38, cf. E.*Supp*.500, Str.6.2.9.

b. *pool* in a river, *POxy*.3267.5.

3. metaph. of a rapacious person, χ. ἁρπαγῆς Ar.*Eq*.248 (troch.).

° **χαρχᾰρόπεπλος**, v. καρχαρό-.

° **χάρων** [ᾰ], ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, poet. for χαροπός, Μήνης παῖδα χάρωνα, of the Nemean lion, Euph.84.4; so as Subst. (said to be Maced.), χάρωνος ὠμηστοῦ δορά Lyc.455, Call.*fr*.339 Pf. cf. Hsch., etc.; also of *the eagle*, Lyc.260; of the Cyclops, Id.660.

II. as pr. n., *Charon*, the ferryman of the Styx, E.*Alc*.254 (lyr.), 361, al.; voc. ὦ Χάρον Cratin.324c (v.l. Χάρων); but χαῖρ' ὦ Χάρων (with a pun) Ar.*Ra*.184.

Χᾰρώνιος, (later **-ειος**), ον, *of* or *belonging to Charon*: hence,

1. Χ. θύρα the gate *through which criminals were led to execution*, Zen.6.41, Suid.; also Χαρώνιον, τό, Poll.8.102, Hsch.

2. Χ. κλίμακες, a staircase in the theatre, leading up to the stage as if from the underworld, by which ghosts entered, Poll.4.132.

3. χαρώνια, τά, *caverns filled with mephitic vapours*, being looked on as entrances to the nether world, Str.12.8.17; sg., Id.14.1.11, 44: **χαρωνήϊα,** prob. in Aret.*SA*1.7; in full, χαρώνεια βάραθρα Gal.17(1).10; χ. χωρία Id.15.117.

Χᾰρώνῖται, οἱ, used to translate the Lat. *Orcini*, *Senators from the nether world*, viz. those who were created after the death of Caesar, professedly on the authority of papers left behind by him, Plu.*Ant*.15.

χᾰρωπός, όν, late form for χαροπός, Man.5.230, *Gloss*., f.l. in Arr.*Cyn*.4, 5.

° **χάσιος**· ἀγαθός, χρηστός, Hsch. cf. χάϊος

χάσις, εως, ἡ, *chasm, separation*, Hsch.

χασκάζω, Frequentat. of χάσκω, χ. τὸν κωλακρέτην *keep gaping at* or *after* him, Ar.*V*.695 (anap.).

χάσκᾰνον, τό, = ξάνθιον, Dsc.4.136.

° **χάσκαξ**, ᾱκος, ὁ, = *pathicus*, Eust.1909.54 (cf. χαυνόπρωκτος).

° **χάσκω**, Anacr.14.8, Ar.*V*.1493 (anap.); subj. χάσκῃς Id.*Eq*.1032 (hex.); inf. χάσκειν X.*Eq*.10.7, (ἐγ-) Ar.*V*.721; part. χάσκων Sol.13.36, Hp.*Art*.30, f.l. in Ar.*Eq*.1018 (hex.), (ἀνα-) Id.*Av*.502 (anap.): Ion. fem. χασκευσα Herod.4.42 Pap. (also Med. χασκόμενοι Cass.*Pr*.20): pres. **χαίνω** only in late writers, Phld.*Rh*.2.189 S., Antig.*Mir*.128, *AP*9.797 (Jul.), 11.242 (Nicarch.), Gal.7.686, *Gp*.10.30 tit., etc., (ἐπι-) Luc.*DMort*.6.3, (περι-) Ael.*NA*3.20: fut. χᾰνοῦμαι (ἐγ-) Ar.*Eq*.1313 (troch.), (ἀνα-) Hp.*Steril*.217, *Superf*.29, etc.: aor. 2

ἔχᾰνον Il.4.182, al., Hp.*Art*.30, S.*Aj*.1227, Ar.*V*.342 (lyr.), etc.; aor. 1 ἔχᾱνα Aesop.223: pf. κέχηνα Il.16.409, Hp.*Coac*.487, etc.; Dor.3 pl. κεχάναντι Sophr.25 (Hdn.Gr.2.793 cites κεχήνετε from Ar.*Ach*.133, and A.D.*Adv*.197.31 has κέχαγκα): plpf. ἐκεχήνεσαν Ar.*Eq*.651; early Att. ʼκεχήνη Id.*Ach*.10.—Used by Hom. only in aor. 2 χάνοι, χανών, and pf. part. κεχηνώς:—*yawn, gape*, τότε μοι χάνοι εὐρεῖα χθών then *may* earth *yawn* for me, i.e. to swallow me, Il.4.182, 8.150, cf. 17.417; esp. of *opening the mouth wide*, [αἷμα] ἀνὰ στόμακαὶ κατὰ ῥῖνας πρῆσε χανών 16.350; ἕλκʼ ἐκ δίφροιο κεχηνότα ib. 409; ἐάλη τε χανών, of a lion, 20.168; πρὸς κῦμα χανὼν ἀπὸ θυμὸν ὀλέσσαι, of one drowning, Od.12.350: c. acc., στόμα χάσκων *AP*11.418 (Trajan); of a wound, v.l. in S.*Fr*.508; of shellfish, αἵ γα μὰν κόγχαι .. κεχάναντι πᾶσαι Sophr. l.c.; ἐπεὰν ὁ κροκόδειλος .. χάνῃ .. πρὸς τὸν ζέφυρον Hdt.2.68; of a goose, πλατυγίζοντα καὶ κεχηνότα Eub.115; of fruit, *burst with ripeness*, M.Ant.3.2, *Gp*. l.c.

2. after Hom., *gape* in eager expectation, χάσκοντες κούφαις ἐλπίσι τερπόμεθα Sol. l.c.: freq. in Com., ὅτε δὴ κεχήνη προσδοκῶν τὸν Αἰσχύλον when *I was all agape*, Ar.*Ach*.10; λύκος ἔχανεν the wolf *opened his mouth* (for nothing), prov. of disappointed hopes, Id.*Fr*.337, cf. Eub.15.11, Euphro1.30: with Preps., πρὸς ταῦτα κεχηνώς Ar.*Nu*.996 (anap.); πρὸς ἄλλην τινὰ χάσκει Anacr. l.c., cf. Ar.*Eq*.651, 804 (anap.), Porph.*Marc*.9, etc.; ἔς τι (sc. νόμισμα) Philostr.*VA*2.7; ἄνω κεχηνώς, of a stargazer, Ar.*Nu*.172, cf. *Av*.51, Pl.*R*.529b; ὧδε χὧδε χ. Herod.4.42; κεχηνότες *gaping fools*, Ar.*Ra*.990 (lyr.), cf. *Eq*.261 (troch.), *V*.617 (anap.), and v. Κεχηναῖοι w. περί, *develop an appetite* for, κεχηνέναι περὶ τὰς ἐπιθυμίας Clem.Al.*Paed*.2.10.102.

3. *yawn* from weariness, ennui, or inattention, Id.*Ach*.30; ὅταν σύ που ἄλλοσε χάσκῃς Id.*Eq*.1032 (hex.), cf. Lys.426; χάσκεις αὐτός*; are* you *yawning? paying no attention?* Mnesim.4.22 (anap.).

4. metaph., ἀναπληροῦν τὸ κεχηνὸς τῆς ἑρμηνείας fill the *lacuna*, A.D.*Synt*.266.22.

II. less freq., *speak with open mouth, utter*, c. acc., σὲ δὴ τὰ δεινὰ ῥήματʼ .. καθʼ ἡμῶν .. χανεῖν*;* S.*Aj*.1227; τοῦτʼ ἐτόλμησεν χανεῖν*;* Ar.*V*.342 (lyr.); οἴζυρόν τι χανοῦσα Call.*Ap*.24.

III. in Paus.6.21.13, if the text be correct, it must be trans., χανεῖν .. τὴν γῆν .. τὸ ἅρμα *opened and swallowed* the chariot.—Not in A. (exc. in compd. προσ-, q.v.) or E.; rare in early Prose, exc. Hp.; once in Hdt. (v. supr. I. 1).

χασκωρέω, = χασκάζω, Hsch.

° **χάσμα**, ατος, τό, (χαίνω) *yawning chasm, gulf*, χ. μέγα, of Tartarus, Hes.*Th*.740; Ταρτάρου .. ἄβυσσα χ. E.*Ph*.1605; χ. γῆς Hdt.7.30; τὰ χ. τῆς γῆς Pl.*Phd*.111e; χθονός, πέτρας, E.*Ion*281, *IT*626; σεισ μοὶ καὶ χάσματα Jul.Laod. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.134; χάρυβδις .. ἅρμα περιβαλοῦσα χάσματι E.*Supp*.501.

II. *gaping mouth* of an animal, Plu.2.670c, Σκύλλης χάσμασιν *AP*11.379 (Agath.); w. defining gen., χ. φάρυγος *AP*6.218 (Alc.), χ. ὀδόντων *Anacreont*.24.4 W.; synecd. *gaping-mouthed head*, E.*HF*363 (lyr.), Rh.209, Plu.2.366a.

III. generally, *any wide opening*, θυρέτρων χ. ἀχανές Parm.1.18; also, *expanse*, of the sky and sea, χ. πελάγεος τὸ δὴ Αἰγαῖον καλέεται Hdt.4.85; τὸ χ. τοῦ οὐρανοῦ Pl.*R*.614d.

χασμᾰθυπουργός, ὁ, *servant in the chasm*, *PMag.Lond*.121.353 (pl.).

χασμάομαι, *yawn, gape*, ὁπόταν χασμᾷ when *you are gaping*, Ar.*Eq*.824 (anap.), cf. Hp.*Mochl*.4, Arist.*GA*719[a]19, Porph.*Abst*.1.28, etc.; οἱ τοὺς χασμωμένους ὁρῶντες Pl.*Chrm*.169c; ἰλιγγιᾶν καὶ χ. Id.*Grg*.486b, 527a; of a door, τῆς θύρας χασμωμένης Alex.257.

II. οἱ χασμώμενοι, = οἱ κεχηνότες, *gabies*, Porph.*Chr*.49.

χασμᾰτίας, ου, ὁ, a kind of earthquake, *which causes fissures in the earth*, Arist.*Mu*.396[a]4 (v.l. ἰζηματίαι), Posidon.ap.D.L.7.154, Heraclit.*All*.38.

χασμάτιον, τό, *small aperture, vent*, Hero *Spir*.2.34; χαλκᾶ λεόντων χ., of the *spouts* of a fountain, Sch.Pi.*Pae*.6.7.

χασμέομαι, = χασμάομαι, εἰς ταύταν χασμεύμενος Theoc.4.53.

χασμη, ἡ, *yawning, gaping*, Hp.*Aph*.7.56; esp. from drowsiness, Id.*VM*10, Pl.*R*.503d, etc.: pl., Hp.*Art*.30, Plu.2.45d.

2. *object of idle gaping, gazing-stock*, Antip.*Stoic*.3.254.

χασμημα, ατος, τό, *a wide yawn* or *gape*, Ar.*Av*.61.

χασμησις, εως, ἡ, = χάσμη, Hsch. s.v. ἀλυχήν, *EM*495.47, *Gloss*.

II. = χασμωδία, Eust.12.4.

χασμωδέω, *write verses that have hiatus*, Eust.11.42.

χασμωδης, ες, *always yawning*, D.L.4.32; τὸ χ. *listlessness*, Plu.2.92d.

II. τὸ χ. τῶν φωνηέντων *hiatus*, A.D.*Pron*.20.11

χασμωδία, ἡ, *hiatus* in verse, Eust.11.33, 12.8, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.696.

° **χασμωδιώδης**, ες, *with hiatus*, Rh.3.544.11.

χαστηρία, f.l. for σχαστ- in Hsch.

χᾰτεύω, = sq., Hsch.

χᾰτέω, Ep. Verb, used by Hom. only in pres.: later, impf. χατέεσκε Nonn.*D*.4.56.

I. c. inf., *crave, need*, οὐδέ τις ἡμῖν δόρπου μνῆστις ἔην, μάλα περ χατέουσιν ἑλέσθαι Od.13.280; δμῶες χατέουσιν ἀντία δεσποίνης φάσθαι 15.376; abs., χατέοντί περ ἔμπης Il.15.399, cf. 9.518; μάλα περ χατέουσα Od.2.249.

II. c. gen., *want, have need of*, πάντες δὲ θεῶν χατέουσʼ ἄνθρωποι 3.48; μάλα περ χατέοντες ἀρωγῆς Epic.*Oxy*.422, cf. *AP*5.301.20 (Agath.), 7.583 (Id.), etc.

III. rarely c. acc. οἷά τε πολλὰ ἄνθρωποι χ. A.R.4.1557.

χᾰτίζω, = foreg., only in pres., *have need of, crave*: c. gen. rei, νόστοιο χατίζων Od.8.156, 11.350, cf. Il.2.225: c. gen. pers., Θέτις νύ τι σεῖο χ. 18.392; ἑρμηνέων χ. Pi.*O*.2.86; οὐ σοῦ χατίζων E.*Heracl*.465: abs., οὐδὲ χατίζων nor *in want* [of anything], Od.22.351, Il.17.221; χατίζων *in want, needy*, Hes.*Op*.394.

2. *lack, be without*, ἔργοιο χ. i.e. to be idle, ib. 21; ἅσσα χατίζει μάλιστα κατὰ ταῦτα a diet most *defective* in these elements, Hp.*Morb*.4.39.

χατίς· ἐπιθυμία, χρῆσις, Hsch. (perh. χᾶτις, Dor. for χῆτις).

χατος, ὁ, = Lat. *maritus*, *Gloss*. (dub.).

° **χαυλιαστής**, οῦ, ὁ, dub., perh. an occupational designation, ἀπὸ δομεστίκων χαυλ̣ιαστίς *MAMA*5.5 (Dorylaeum, iv/v A.D.).

χαυλίξυν· ἀλαζόνα, Hsch.

χαυλῐόδους, όδοντος, ὁ, ἡ, neut. -όδουν Arist.*PA*661[b]23.

I. of animals, *with outstanding teeth* or *tusks*, κάπρος χ. (where most codd. χαυλιόδων, contr. to the rule of Hdn.*Epim*.208, that the correct forms are χαυλιόδους and χαυλιώδων), Hes.*Sc*.387, cf. Arist. l.c., 663[a]7; χ. γένεθλα Opp.*C*.3.6.

II. Subst., of projecting teeth, *tusks, tushes*, ἔχει [ὁ κροκόδειλος] ὀδόντας μεγάλους καὶ χαυλιόδοντας Hdt.2.68; τετράπουν χαυλιόδοντας φαῖνον, of the hippopotamus, Id.2.71, cf. D.S.1.35; opp. καρχαρόδους, Arist.*HA*501^{a}15, *PA*661^{b}18, cf. *HA*538^{b}21.

χαῦναξ, ᾶκος, ὁ, *braggart, impostor*, Hsch.

χαυνιάζω, *cheat*, Id.

χαυνόγειον, τό, *friable earth*, *PTeb*.342.27 (ii A.D.).

χαυνόλόγος and **-ποιός**, = χαῦναξ, Hsch.

χαυνόπολίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *gaping fool*, who *swallows open-mouthed* all that is told him (cf. Κεχηναῖοι), Ar.*Ach*.635 (pl., anap.).

° **χαυνόπρωκτος**, ον, nonce-wd., humorous term of abuse, *loose-arsed*, Ar.*Ach*.104, 106.

χαῦνος, η, ον, but ος, ον Pl.*Lg*.728e, Arist.*Pr*.934^{b}11:—of tissues, *porous, spongy*, Hp.*Aph*.5.67; χ. ὀστέα, such as the collar-bone, Id.*Art*.14; *loose*, συστροφή Pl.*Plt*.282e; μαστοί Sor.1.88; ἅλες χ. καὶ λεπτοὶ ὥσπερ χιών Arist.*Mete*.359^{a}32; γῆ, opp. στερρός, Id.*Pr*. l.c., cf. Ephor.65(*e*) J.; *loose-grained*, of timber, Thphr.*HP*3.4.3, 5.3.3; also of the fruit of the medlar, *spongy*, ib. 3.12.5; -ότατος πυρετός, = ῥοώδης (A) II. a, Erot. s.v. σπόγγοι; τὸ χ. D.S.3.14. Adv. -νως, of garments hanging *loosely*, Hdn.4.15.3; of bandaging, Pall.*in Hp.Fract*.12.285 C.

II. metaph., *empty, frivolous*, νόος Sol.11.6; πραπίς Pi.*P*.2.61; κενεᾶν ἐλπίδων χαῦνον τέλος Id.*N*.8.45; χαῦνα μὲν τότ᾽ ἐφράσαντο Sol.34; χαύνους τὰς ψυχὰς καὶ θρασείας ποιεῖ *conceited*, Pl.*Lg*.728e; ὁ μεγάλων ἑαυτὸν ἐξιῶν, ἀνάξιος ὤν, χαῦνος Arist.*EN*1123^{b}9: Comp., οἱ -ότεροι τεχνῖται Phld.*Rh*.1.376 S. Adv. -νως *sluggishly*, Eustr.*in EN*379.15.

2. *of vast extension*, ὄνομα Ar.*Av*.819. Adv. χαύνως *frivolously*, Simp.*in Epict*.p.121 D. (Cf. χάος).

χαυνόσομφος, ον, *loose and flaccid*, Erot. s.v. σκηρόν.

° **χαυνότης**, ητος, ἡ, *porousness, sponginess*, τῆς γῆς interpol. in X.*Oec*.19.11; Plu.*Sert*.17.3 τάφρου Plu.*Pyrrh*.28; of snow, Id.2.649c; of foam, ib. 99b.

2. *looseness* of a bandage, Gal.(?)ap.Orib.46.1.15.

II. metaph., *empty conceit, vanity*, ἀνοήτου ψυχῆς Pl.*Tht*.175b; opp. μεγαλοψυχία, Arist.*EN*1107^{b}23.

° **χαυνοτρῖβωνες** οἱ, app. members of some guild (?clay-moulders), *SEG*32.931 (Sicily, iv/iii B.C.).

χαυνόφρων, φρονος, ὁ, ἡ, = χαλίφρων, Sch.Od.4.371.

χαυνόω, *make flaccid, relax*:—Pass., *to become so*, Heliod.ap.Orib.46.22.1, Ael.*NA*12.17; ἡ γῆ χ. εἰς ῥαγάδας *Gp*.5.2.2.

b. Pass., of inflammation, *subside*, Alex.Trall.3.3.

2. χαυνοῦσα (codd. Ath.) is f.l. for χανοῦσα, *opening the mouth in kissing*, in Ephipp.6.5.

II. metaph., *puff up, fill with conceit*, E.*Andr*.931, Pl.*Ly*.210e:—Pass., *become vain*, Arist.*VV*1251^{b}18, Plb.6.57.7; ταῖς πράξεσι Phld.*Hom*.p.55 O.; ἐπὶ τούτοις Plu.*Caes*.29; ὁ νοῦς ἐχαυνώθη Babr.95.36; κόραξ ἐπαίνῳ καρδίην ἐχαυνώθη Id.77.8; ὑπὸ τῆς δυνάμεως D.C.*Fr*.49.3.

2. *relax, weaken*, εἰρήνη χ. τὴν πολιτείαν Lyd.*Mag*.3.51:—Pass., of character, Heliod.*in EN*149.13.

χαυνωμα, ατος, τό, *loosened earth*, Plu.*Sert*.17.

° **χαυνών**, v. χαυών.

° **χαυνωσις**, εως, ἡ, *making slack* or *loose*, opp. στέγνωσις, S.E.*P*.1.238.

2. *void space* or *interval*, *Gp*.10.75.17.

II. metaph., *making a case out of nothing*, χ. ἀναπειστηρία Ar.*Nu*.875 (ubi v. Sch.).

2. *puffing up*, χαύνωσιν ἐργάζεσθαι Phld.*Rh*.1.219 S.: pl., Iamb.*VP*15.64.

3. *relaxation, relief*, Alex.Trall.4.1.

χαυνωτικός, ή, όν, *apt to make loose* or *flabby*, σαρκός Plu.2.771b.

° **χαυών**, a kind of *cake* in LXX to represent Hebr. *kawwān*, LXXJe.7.18, 51(44).19, cf. *EM*807.43, Suid., etc.:—wrongly written **χαυνών** in Hsch. cf. χαβῶνες

χάω, contr. **χῶ,** = χωρῶ, coined as etym. of χάος by Simp.*in Ph*.620.14.

χᾰώδης, ες, *like chaos*, Dam.*Pr*.107.

χεδρία, ἡ, = sq., *PLond*.5.1833.5 (iv A.D.), *PMasp*.143.4 (vi A.D.): hence **χεδριοφόρος,** ὁ, *hawker of* χεδρίαι, ib. 143^{v}6 (vi A.D.).

χεδροπά, τά, *leguminous fruits, pulse*, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.12, Arist.*Mete*.389^{a}15, *GA*750^{a}24, Thphr.*HP*8.2.2, *CP*4.7.2, al.; gen. χεδρόπων or χεδροπῶν, Arist.*PA*653^{a}24, *GA*752^{a}21.—Acc. sg. χέδροπα occurs in Python1.12 (prob.), Porph.*Abst*.2.6, and nom. **χέδροψ** Hsch., and τοὺς καρποὺς τοὺς χέδροπας (v.l. χεδροπούς) is found in Arist.*HA*594^{b}7: but the accent seems to point to sg. χεδροπός. (Perh. a compd. of χείρ, δρέπω, as if χερ-δροπά, *plucked by the hand*, cf. χειροδρόποι δ᾽ ἵνα φῶτες ἄτερ δρεπάνοιο λέγονται ὄσπρια, χέδροπά τ᾽ ἄλλα Nic.*Th*.752.)

χεδροπώδης, ες, *like* χεδροπά, φύσις Phanias ap.Ath.9.406c.

χέεια, ἡ, Ep. for χειά, cj. in Nic.*Th*.79.

χεζᾰνάγκη, ἡ, *purgative plaster*, Aët.3.135, Paul.Aeg.7.9.

χεζητιάω, Desiderat. of χέζω, *want to ease oneself*, Ar.*Nu*.1387, *Ra*.8, al.

χέζω, fut. χεσοῦμαι Ar.*V*.941, *Pax*1235; also κατα-χέσομαι Id.*Fr*.152: aor. 1 ἔχεσα Id.*Ec*.320, 808, (ἐγ-) ib. 347, (κατ-) *Nu*.174: aor. 2 ἔχεσον (κατ-) Alc.Com.4 (cf. Hdn.Gr.2.801); inf. χεσεῖν Ar.*Th*.570, *AP*7.683 (Pall.): pf. κέχοδα (only in compds. ἐγ-, ἐπι-χέζω): Pass., κέχεσμαι (v. infr.):—*ease oneself*, Ar. ll.cc., etc.: prov., εἰ μηδὲ χέσαι γε .. σχολὴ γενήσεται Stratt.51; οὐκ ἔχεις ὅ [ποι χέσῃς] ὑπὸ τῶν ἀγαθῶν cj. in Men.530.9, cf. *Com.Adesp*.491; ἐλευθέρα Κόρκυρα· χέζ᾽ ὅπου θέλεις Str.7 *Fr*.8: c. acc., χ. σησαμίδας Eup.163 (lyr.):—Med. (for the sake of the pun), χέσαιτο γὰρ εἰ μαχέσαιτο Ar.*Eq*.1057 (hex.):—Pass., πέλεθος ἀρτίως κεχεσμένος dung just *dropped*, Id.*Ach*.1170. (Cf. Skt. *hádati* (same sense).)

° **χεῖ**, τό, name of the letter χ, *IG*2^{2}.1491.33, (τὸ ξεῖ perh. *crosswise*) Pl.*Ti*.36b, Hellad.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.530 B.; later written **χῖ,** v.l. in Hp.*VC*1.

χειά, Ion. **χειή,** ἡ, *hole*, esp. of serpents, Il.22.93, 95, Plu.2.169e, Orph.*L*.473; ἥβαν οὐχ ὑπὸ χειᾷ δάμασεν he buried not his youth in *a hole*, Pi.*I*.8(7).77: pl., *Schwyzer*194.5 (Crete).

χειλάριον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of χεῖλος, *small lip*, *Gloss*.

χειλᾶς, *labrosus*, ib.

χειλίαρχος, = χιλ- *Sammelb*.4018.3, etc.

° **χειλογρᾰφία**, v. χειρο-.

χειλολάβος [ᾰ], ὁ, surgical *bandage for the lips*, Gal.*Fasc*.69, 71 tit. (12.489 Chart).

χειλοποτέω, *drink with the lips, sip*, *AP*7.223 (Thyill.).

χειλός, ὁ, with its derivs., v. χιλός.

χεῖλος, (Dor. **χῆλος** Cerc.1.5, Aeol. **χέλλος** Choerob. in *An.Ox*.2.278), εος, τό: pl., gen. χειλῶν Arist.*HA*492^{b}26; χειλέων Herod.3.4, LxxPr.12.13, al., Plu.*Cat.Ma*.12, v.l. in D.H.*Comp*.14: poet. dat. χείλεσσι (v. infr.):—*lip*, Hom., etc.: prov., ἐγέλασσε χείλεσιν laughed *with the lips only*, Il.15.102; χείλεα μέν τ' ἐδίην', ὑπερῴην δ' οὐκ ἐδίηνε wetted *the lips*, but not the palate, i.e. drank sparingly, 22.495; νέκταρ ἐν χείλεσσι στάξοισι Pi.*P*.9.63; πειθώ τις ἐπεκάθιζεν ἐπὶ τοῖς χ., of Pericles, Eup.94.5; χείλεσιν διδοὺς ὀδόντας E.*Ba*.621 (troch.); χείλεσιν ἀμφιλάλοις, of incessant talk, Ar.*Ra*.678 (lyr.); δάκνων τὰ χ., of one in a difficulty, Eub.53.6; ἄχρις ἡ ψυχὴ .. ἐπὶ χειλέων λειφθῇ Herod. l.c.; ἐπὶ τοῖς χείλεσι τὰς ψυχὰς ἔχοντες 'with their hearts in their mouths', D.Chr.32.50; ἀπὸ χειλέων, opp. ἀπὸ καρδίας, Plu. l.c.; ἀπ' ἄκρου χ. φιλοσοφεῖν *on the surface only*, Luc.*Apol*.6; ἐπ' ἄκρου τοῦ χ. on the tip of one's *tongue*, Id.*Ind*.26; προσαρμόσαι τὰ χ. (sc. τῇ κύλικι) Id.*DDeor*.5.2; προσαρμόζειν τὰ χ., χείλη προσεγγίσαι χείλεσιν, of persons kissing, Id.*DMeretr*.5.3, *Am*.53; χείλεσιν διερρυηκόσιν with gaping *lips*, Ar.*Nu*.873; ἐν τοῖς χ. τιμᾶν LxxIs.29.13; ἐν χ. ἑτέρων λαλεῖν, i.e. in strange *speech*, 1Ep.Cor.14.21; χ. ἓν πάντων LxxGe.11.6, cf. Pr.10.19.

2. of horses, X.*Eq*.6.8: of birds, *bill, beak*, E.*Ion*1199, Opp.*H*.3.247, *AP*9.333 (Mnasalc.). Hippon118.3 W., Call.*fr*.194.82 Pf.

II. metaph. of things, *edge, brink, rim*, of a bowl, χρυσῷ δ' ἐπὶ χείλεα κεκράανται Od.4.616, cf. 132; Ἐλπὶς .. ἔμιμνε πίθου ὑπὸ χείλεσιν Hes.*Op*.97, cf. Hdt.3.123, Ar.*Ach*.459; of a ship, Eup.353 K.-A., *AP*7.215 (Anyt.) of a ditch, Il.12.52, Hdt.1.179, Th.3.23; of the ocean, Mimn.11.7, cf. LxxGe.22.17; τῶν τῆς γῆς τροχῶν Pl.*Criti*.115e; of rivers, lakes, Hdt.2.70, 94, Arist.*HA*570^{a}22; of the whorls, Pl.*R*.616d, e; αὐλαίας, τεύχους, LxxEx.26.4, Plb.10.44.11; of the womb, Arist.*HA*583^{a}16; of a wound, Gal.11.127.

χειλοτένων, οντος, ὁ, epith. of crabs, Batr.297.

χειλοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *bandage for the lips*, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.35.

χείλωμα, (A) ατος, τό, *lip, rim*, Aq.Ex.37(38).2.

χείλωμα (B), ατος, τό, = χήλωμα.

χειλωμάτιον, v. χηλωμάτιον.

χειλῶνες· τῶν ἀλεκτρυόνων τινές Hsch. (perh. *χίλωνες, i.e. *fatted cockerels*).

χεῖμα, ατος, τό, *winter weather, cold, frost*, Od.14.487: then, *winter* as a season of the year, χείματος ὥρη Hes.*Op*.450; οὔποτε καρπὸς ἀπολείπει χείματος οὐδὲ θέρευς Od.7.118, cf. Alcm.76; φέροντας χ. καὶ θέρος βροτοῖς, of the stars, A.*Ag*.5; οὔτε χείματος τέκμαρ οὔτ' ἀνθεμώδους ἦρος Id.*Pr*.454; χεῖμα in acc., during *winter*, Od.11.190, Hes.*Op*.640; χείματι S.*Ph*.293.

II. *storm*, χ. πῦρ τε δάϊον Alcm.79, cf. *Lyr.Adesp*.100, A.*Ag*.199 (lyr.), 627, E.*Andr*.748, al.; κάλλιστον ἦμαρ εἰσιδεῖν ἐκ χείματος A.*Ag*.900.—Poet. form of χειμών, used also in Pl.*Ax*.371d. (Cf. Skt. *héman* 'in winter', Lith. *žiemà* 'winter', etc.)

χειμᾰδεύω, = χειμάζω, Str.4.6.7, Onos.9.1.

χειμᾰδίζω, = foreg., dub.l. in J.*AJ*18.1.3 (fut. part. -ιοῦσαν).

χειμᾰδιον, τό, *winter dwelling, winter quarters*, χειμαδίῳ χρῆσθαι Λήμνῳ D.4.32, cf. Str.11.13.1, Hld.5.18: esp. in pl., χειμάδια πήγνυσθαι to fix one's *winter quarters*, Plu.*Sert*.6, cf. Luc.3, *Eum*.15, Jul.*Ep*.98.—Adj. **χειμάδιος** α, ον, is cited in Poll.1.62, Suid.; ἡ χειμαδία (sc. ὥρα) *Et.Gud*.563.53.

χειμάζω, (fut. -άσω Thphr.*Sign*.38):—trans., *expose to the winter cold*: found only in Pass., *to be exposed thereto*, Hp.*Vict*.3.68; *pass the winter*, S.*Fr*.503; ὅπως χειμασθῇ καὶ ἡλιωθῇ ἡ γῆ Thphr.*CP*3.20.7; of trees, *live through the winter*, χειμασθέντα [δένδρα] Id.*HP*4.14.1; χειμασθῆναι χειμῶσι ὡραίοις καὶ καλοῖς Id.*CP*2.1.2.

2. intr., *pass the winter*, Ar.*Av*.1097 (lyr.), X.*Oec*.5.9, Isoc.7.54, etc.: of armies, *go into winter quarters*, Hdt.8.133, X.*HG*1.2.15, 3.2.1, Plb.27.18.1, etc.

II. *raise a storm* or *tempest*, θεοῦ τοιαῦτα χειμάζοντος S.*OC*1504; ὁταν χειμάζῃ ὁ θεὸς ἐν τῇ θαλάττῃ X.*Oec*.8.16, cf. *IG*7.4255.5 (Orop.); χειμάσει [ἡ νεφέλη] ἐφ' ἡμᾶς Plu.2.195d: impers., ἐχείμαζε ἡμέρας τρεῖς *the storm continued*, Hdt.7.191; χειμάσει *there will be stormy weather*, Thphr.*Sign*. l.c.

III. c. acc. *drive forth* or *away*, of a storm, ἔξω χ. [τοὺς μύας] Id.*Fr*.174.7:—Pass., *to be driven by a storm, overtaken by it*, Th.2.25, 3.69. al.; χειμασθεὶς ἀνέμῳ Id.8.99; ἐν Θαλάττῃ χειμαζομένου πλοίου Pl.*Ion*540b, etc.

2. metaph., *toss like a storm, distress*, τόδ' αἷμα χ. πόλιν S.*OT*101; τὴν σάρκα τὸ παρὸν μόνον χειμάζειν Epicur.*Fr*.452: also, *annoy, vex*, S.*Ichn*.331, Men.208, Phld.*Lib*.p.61 O., *POsl*.48.8 (i A.D.); σφὴξ τοῖς κέντροις πλήσσων ἐχείμαζε Aesop.393:—Pass., *to be tempest-tossed, distressed*, esp. of the state considered as a ship, E.*Supp*.269. Ar.*Ra*.361; δόμων ὄλβος χειμάζεται E.*Ion*966; also of single persons, κατὰ θάλασσαν χειμασθεῖσαι (as example of a ψυχικὸν πάθος) Sor.3.84; *suffer grievously*, A.*Pr*.563 (anap.), 838, S.*Ph*.1460 (anap.), Gorg.*Pal*.11, Pl.*Plt*.273d; ἰσχὺς ἐν νόσῳ χειμάζεται S.*Ichn*.267; ταῖς σαῖς ἀπειλαῖς αἷς ἐχειμάσθην Id.*Ant*.391; ἄλλη δ' ἐν τύχῃ χ. E.*Hipp*.315; χειμαζόμεθα .. ὑπ' ἀπορίας ἐν τοῖς νῦν λόγοις Pl.*Phlb*.29b, cf. *La*.194c; ὑπό τινων *PSI*4.349.4 (iii B.C.); ἐν στρατείαις ἢ νόσοις ἢ ἐν θαλάττῃ χ. Pl.*Tht*.170a; of feverish patients, χειμάζονται μάλιστα πεμπταῖοι Hp.*Prog*.24.

χειμαίνω, aor. 1 ἐχείμηνα (v. infr.), *drive by a storm*:—Pass., *to be driven by a storm, be tempest-tossed*, Hdt.8.118: metaph., φόβῳ κεχείμανται φρένες Pi.*P*.9.32.

2. metaph., *disturb as by a storm*, χειμαίνει ὁ χειμαζόμενος he who is himself in distress *brings others into a like state*, Arist.*Po*.1455^{a}31; χειμαίνει δ' ὁ βαρὺς πνεύσας Πόθος *AP*12.157 (Mel.).

II. intr., *to be stormy*, θάλασσα .. ἄγρια χειμήνασα ib. 7.652 (Leon.)

2. impers., χειμαίνοντος *when it is winter*, Theoc.9.20.

χειμάμῡνα [ᾰμ], ἡ, *defence against winter, thick winter cloak*, A.*Fr*.449, S.*Fr*.1112, Ael.Dion.*Fr*.445.

χείμᾰρος, ὁ, *plug in a ship's bottom*, drawn out when the ship was brought on land, to let out the bilge-water, Hes.*Op*.626.

χειμάρροος, ον, contr. **-ρρους,** ουν, and shortened **χείμαρρος,** ον: (χεῖμα, ῥέω):—*winter-flowing, swollen by rain and melted snow*, of mountain-streams,

I. joined with ποταμός, ὅν τε [the stone] ποταμὸς χειμάρροος ὤσῃ Il.13.138; ὡς δ' ὁπότε πλήθων ποταμὸς πεδίονδε κάτεισιν χειμάρρους κατ' ὄρεσφιν 11.493: freq. in contracted forms, ποταμῷ πλήθοντι ἐοικὼς χειμάρρῳ 5.88; ὡς δ' ὅτε χείμαρροι ποταμοὶ κατ' ὄρεσφι ῥέοντες 4.452; χειμάρρῳ ποταμῷ ἴκελος Hdt.3.81, cf. Thgn.348; παρὰ ῥείθροισι χειμάρροις S.*Ant*.712; φάραγγες ὕδατι χειμάρρῳ ῥέουσαι E.*Tr*.449 (troch.); διὰ χειμάρρου νάπης Id.*Ba*.1093; χαράδρα χ. Plb.10.30.2.

2. πλεκτάνη χειμάρροος seems to be *rushing, furious* lightning A.*Fr*.281.

II. Subst., *torrent*, Pl.*Lg*.736b, X.*HG*4.4.7; ὥσπερ χειμάρρους ἂν εἰς τὴν πόλιν εἰσέπεσε D.18.153. *AP*7.411 (Diosc.)

2. *drain, gutter*, οἱ ἐκ τῶν οἰκιῶν χ. D.55.19.

3. simply, *river*, LXXNu.34.5. *valley, watercourse*, LXX4Ki.3.16. (Plur. accented χείμαρροι by Ptol.Ascal., χειμάρροι by Nicias, Eust.496.37; later nom. χείμαρρος Paus.9.33.7, 10.37.3, acc. χείμαρρον LXX l.c. cod. Alex., Ps.123(124).4, Paus.1.35.7.); simply, *river*, LXXNu.34.5.

χειμαρρώδης, ες, *like a torrent*, Str.9.1.24, 13.1.70.

χειμάς, άδος, ἡ, (sc. ὥρα), *winter season*, Hsch.

2. (sc. ἐσθής) *winter garment*, Id.

χειμᾰσία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *passing the winter, wintering*, φοιτῶσι ἐς χ. ἐς τοὺς τόπους τούτους Hdt.2.22.

2. *winter quarters*, Plb.2.54.14, al., D.S.19.37, App.*BC*2.52, *Dura*[6]434 (iii A.D.).

II. = χειμών, *storm*, Arist.*Pr*.940[b]15 (pl.), Thphr.*Vent*.50 (pl.), Hsch.

χειμᾰσις, εως, ἡ, *tempestivitas*, *Gloss*.

χειμασκέω, *exercise oneself in winter*, of soldiers, Plb.3.70.4, Arr.*Epict*.1.2.32.

χειμαστρον, τό, *winter clothing*, Ar.*Fr*.888.

χειμᾰτικός, ή, όν, late form for χειμέριος, Sch.Opp.*H*.3.459.

⭘ **χειμάω**, and (dub.) **χειμέω,** = ῥιγόω, Hsch.

χειμέθλη, v. χιμέτλη.

χειμερίζω, = χειμάζω I. 2, *pass the winter, winter*, περὶ Μίλητον Hdt.6.31; περὶ Θεσσαλίην 8.126; ἐνθαῦτα 7.37; ἐν Κύμῃ, αὐτοῦ, 8.130; also in later Prose, D.H.15.10; μετὰ τῶν λόγων Them.*Or*.10.130a.

II. *to be stormy*, Thphr.*Sign*.42.

χειμερῖνός, ή, όν, *of* or *in winter*, opp. θερινός, χ. τροπαί Democr.14, etc.; χ. μῆνες Th.6.21; πρὸς ἥλιον τὸν χ. Hdt.1.193, cf. X.*Mem*.3.8.9; χ. ἀνατολὴ τοῦ ἡλίου καὶ δυσμαὶ αἱ χ. Hp.*Aër*.3, cf. Arist.*Mete*.364[b]3; ὄμβροι Plb.9.43.5; συσσίτια χ. Pl.*Criti*.112b; δεξαμεναί ib. 117b; πυρετός Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)24; νόσοι Gal.17(1).734; ἀργυρώματα Ath.6.230d; μάχη D.18.216; [τινὰ τῶν ζῴων] ἀποβάλλει τὰς χ. τρίχας their *winter* coat, Arist.*Pr*.893[a]5; χ. ὄνειρος a *winter night's* dream. Luc.*Somn*.17; also τὴν χ. (sc. ὥρην) the *winter season*, Hdt.1.202, cf. Thphr.*CP*4.8.1, D.S.1.11; τὰν χ. (sc. ἑξάμηνον) ἄρχειν *SIG*[2]940.3 (Cos); τὰ χ. Pl.*Lg*.683c, 915d.

2. *stormy*, χωρίον Th.2.70; τὸ χ., opp. τὸ εὐδιεινόν, Thphr.*Vent*.1.

3. χ. σημεῖον sign *of a* coming *storm*, Arist.*Pr*.941[a]2, Thphr.*Sign*.11.

χειμεριος, α, ον, Il.2.294, Pi.*O*.6.100; also ος, ον S.*Ph*.1194 (lyr.), Th.3.22:—*wintry, stormy*, ἄελλαι Il. l.c.; νιφάδες 3.222: ὕδωρ 23.420; ὄμβρος Hes.*Sc*.478, Pi.*P*.6.10, E.*Hel*.1481 (lyr., nowhere else in E., never in A.); νότος S.*Ant*.335 (lyr.); ἄνεμοι Democr.14; ὥρη χειμερίη the *wintry* or *stormy* season, Od.5.485, Hes.*Op*.494; ἦμαρ χ. Il.12.279, Hes.*Op*.524, 565 (pl.); νύξ Emp.84.2, Pi.*O*.6.100; νὺξ χ. ὕδατι καὶ ἀνέμῳ Th. l.c.; χ. πῦρ Pi.*P*.4.266; οἱ χειμεριώτατοι μῆνες the *most wintry* months, Hdt.2.68; τὰς χειμεριωτάτας [ἡμέρας] Arist.*HA*599[a]24; so χ. κατὰ μῆνα Simon.12; ἦρ χ. a *stormy, cold* spring, Hp.*Aër*.10; ἀκτὰ κυματοπλὴξ χειμεριά a shore stricken by the *wintry* waves, S.*OC*1241 (lyr.); neut. pl. as Adv., χειμέρια βροντᾷ Ar.*Fr*.46; ἐν χειμερίοις in *cold places*, opp. to ἐν ἀλεεινοῖς, Arist.*HA*613[b]2; ἐὰν ἴδωσι .. χειμέρια *stormy weather*, ib. 614[b]21; χ. αἱ σύνοδοι τῶν μηνῶν μᾶλλον ἢ αἱ μεσότητες Id.*GA*738[a]21. Adv. -ίως *in wintry fashion*, Hp.*Epid*.4.7.

2. metaph., χ. λύπα *raging* pain, S.*Ph*.1194 (lyr.); χ. τὰ πράγματα, punningly, Ar.*Ach*.1141.—Correct writers use χειμέριος = *wintry, stormy*, χειμερινός (opp. θερινός) = *in winter-time, in the winter season*, but later authors neglected this distinction, χειμερίῃσι (sc. ὥραις) Nic.*Al*.623; χειμέριοι τροπαί App.*BC*2.48, 52.

χειμεριώδης, ες, *stormy*, χειμών *Gp*.1.12.23.

χειμερος, ον, poet. for χειμέριος, Arat.797, 1084.

χείμετλον, v. χίμετλον.

χειμῐέω, *to be chilled*, χειμιοῦσα σάρξ Hp.*Loc.Hom*.29.

χειμῐη, ἡ, Ion. for χεῖμα, *winter cold, chilly weather*, ib. 10.

χειμοθνής, ῆτος, ὁ, ἡ, (θνήσκω) *frozen to death*, Luc.*Lex*.14.

χειμοσπορέομαι, Pass., *to be sown in winter*, Thphr.*CP*4.11.3.

χειμοσπορος, ον, *sown in winter*, ib. 4.11.1.

χειμοφῠγέω, *avoid the winter* or *wintry weather*, Str.1.2.28.

⭘ **χειμώδης**, ες, *stormy*, Sch.E.*Rh*.247.

χειμών, ῶνος, ὁ, (χεῖμα) *winter*, χειμῶνος δυσθαλπέος ὅς ῥά τε ἔργων ἀνθρώπους ἀνέπαυσεν Il.17.549; χειμῶνι *in winter*, 21.283; ἐν χειμῶνι Pi.*I*.2.42, A.*Ag*.969, X.*Mem*.4.3.8; ἐν τῷ χ. Id.*Cyr*.8.8.17; χειμῶνος ὥρᾳ And.1.137; also χειμῶνος *in winter-time*, X.*Mem*.3.8.9, Pl.*R*.415e; χ. μέσου *in* mid-*winter*, Ar.*Fr*.569.1; τοῦ χ. *in the course of the winter*, Th.7.31; τοῦ αὐτοῦ χ. Id.8.30; διὰ χειμῶνος, διὰ τοῦ χ., Pl.*Ti*.74c, X.*HG*3.2.9; χειμῶνα *during winter*, S.*OT*1138 (v.l. χειμῶνι); τὸν χ. *during* the *winter*, Hdt.3.117, X.*HG*1.4.1; τὸν δεινὸν χ. Id.*An*.7.6.9; τὸν χ. ὅλον Ar.*fr*.345; ὁ ἀμφὶ τὸν χ. χρόνος X.*Cyr*.8.6.22; ὄρος ἄβατον ὑπὸ χειμῶνος in consequence of *the cold weather*, Hdt.8.138, cf. Th.2.101: pl., νιφοστιβεῖς χειμῶνες S.*Aj*.671; opp. καύματα, Pl.*Lg*.829b; ἀμυντικὴ χειμώνων Id.*Plt*.280e.

2. *the wintry quarter* of the heavens, *the north*, Βορέης καὶ χ. Hdt.2.26.

II. *wintry, stormy weather*: generally, *storm*, ἐπεὶ οὖν χειμῶνα φύγον καὶ ἀθέσφατον ὄμβρον Il.3.4; οὐ νιφετὸς οὔτ᾽ ἂρ χ. πολὺς οὔτε ποτ᾽ ὄμβρος Od.4.566; ὅτε τις χ. ἔκπαγλος ὄροιτο 14.522; ὀπωρινὸν ὄμβρον καὶ χειμῶν᾽ ἐπιόντα Hes.*Op*.675, cf. Alc.18, Sapph.*Supp*.11.6, etc.; Γαιάοχος εὐδίαν ὄπασσεν ἐκ χειμῶνος Pi.*I*.7(6).39; θεὸς χειμῶν᾽ ὦρσε A.*Pers*.496, cf. *Ag*.649, 656, S.*Aj*.1145, etc.; χ. ὀρνιθίας Ar.*Ach*.876; χ. κατερράγη Hdt.1.87; ἐπέπεσέ σφι χ. τε μέγας καὶ πολλὸς ἄνεμος Id.7.188, cf. Pl.*Prt*.344d; ἐπιγενόμενος χ. Hdt.7.34, Th.4.6; χειμῶνι χρησάμενοι Antipho 5.21: χ. νοτερός *a storm* of rain, Th.3.21; ἐν εὐδίᾳ χειμῶνα ποιεῖν X.*HG*2.4.14: pl., ὑπὸ τῶν χ. because of the *winter-storms*, Hdt.4.62; ἔν γε χειμῶσιν καὶ ἐν εὐδίαις Pl.*Lg*.961e, cf. 919a.

2. metaph., θεόσσυτος χ. *storm of calamity* sent by the gods, A.*Pr*.643; χ. καὶ κακῶν τρικυμία ib. 1015, cf. *Ch*.202 (pl.), 1066 (anap.); δορὸς .. ἐν χειμῶνι in the *storm* of battle, S.*Ant*.670; θολερῷ .. χ. νοσήσας, of the madness of Ajax, Id.*Aj*.207 (anap.); χ. γήρως βαρύς, of life's *winter*, *AP*10.100 (Antiphan.); of a person, χ. ὁ μειρακίσκος ἐστὶ τοῖς φίλοις Alex.178.7, cf. 46.4; χ. κατ᾽ οἴκους .. κακὴ γυνή Men.*Mon*.540: rare in Prose, of battle, Onos.32.10; of mental and moral *trouble*, Epicur.*Ep*.3p.62 U., Polystr.p.19 W.; χ. τοῦ κλύδωνος χαλεπώτερος, of pirates, Them.*Or*.23.286a: pl., χειμῶνας ἔχειν to have *trouble* (in cutting teeth), Hp.*Dent*.12.

⭘ **χειμωνικός**, ή, όν, *for winter use*, ἱμάτια *POxy*.1901.37 (vi A.D.) πωμάριον *PKlein Form*.951 (v/vi A.D.).

II. *wintry*, καιρός Sch.Opp.*H*.1.601: Comp. -ώτερος *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.144.

° **χειμωνόθεν**, Adv. *from stormy weather*, Arat.995.

χειμωνοτύπος [ῠ], ον, *buffeting stormily*, λαῖλαψ A.*Supp*.34 (anap.).

° **χείρ**, ἡ, χειρός, χειρί, χεῖρα, dual χεῖρε, χεροῖν, pl. χεῖρες, χερῶν, χεῖρας, penult. being regularly short, when the ult. is long; dat. pl. regularly χερσί (χειρσί occurs in cod. Vat. of LXX, as Jd.7.19, 1Ch.5.10, and late Inscrr. as *CIG*2811*b*.10 (Aphrodisias), 2942*c* (Tralles): but Poets used the penult. long or short in all cases, as the verse required, χερός, χερί, χέρα, χέρε, χέρες, χέρας (of which Hom. uses only χερί; χέρα *h.Pan*.40); gen. dual χειροῖν S.*El*.206 (lyr.), 1394 (lyr.), *IG*2^2.1498.76; gen. pl. χειρῶν ib. 31, common in Prose.—Poet. forms, dat. pl. χείρεσι(ν) once in Hom., Il.20.468, also Q.S.2.401, 5.469 (v.l.); χείρεσσι Il.12.382, Pi.*O*.10(11).62, S.*Ant*.976 (lyr.), 1297 (lyr.), and once in trim., E.*Alc*.756; χέρεσσι(ν) Hes.*Th*.519, 747, B.17.49; χερέεσσιν *AJA*36.460 (Galatia):—Dor. nom. **χέρς** Timocr.9; **χήρ** Sophr. in *PSI*11.1214*a*3 (also, = δίψακος, Ps.-Dsc.3.11); gen. χηρός Alcm.32, *IG*4^2(1).121.22 (Epid., iv B.C.); acc. pl. χῆρας ib. 96, Aeol; acc. χέρρ᾽, Alc.58.21 L.-P.; pl., χέρρας, Theoc.28.9.—On the accent and declension of these forms, v. Hdn.Gr.2.277, 748:—*the hand*, whether *closed*, παχεῖα Il.3.376; βαρεῖα 11.235, al.; or *open, flat*, χερσὶ καταπρηνέσσι, χειρὶ καταπρηνεῖ, 15.114, Od.13.164, al.; εἰς τὴν χ. ἐγχεάμενοί τι X.*Cyr*.1.3.9: freq. in pl. where *a single hand* is meant, Il.23.384, etc.; reversely, sg. where more than one *hand* is spoken of, e.g. Od.3.37, etc.; dual joined with pl., ἄμφω χεῖρας 8.135; χεῖρε ἀμφοτέρας Il.21.115.

2. *hand and arm, arm* (cf. Ruf.*Onom*.11, 82, Gal.2.347), πῆχυν χειρὸς δεξιτερῆς Il.21.166; κατὰ χεῖρα μέσην ἀγκῶνος ἔνερθε 11.252; χεῖρες ἀπ᾽ ὤμων ἀΐσσοντο Hes.*Th*.150; χ. εἰς ὤμους γυμναί Longus1.4; ἐν χερσὶ γυναικῶν πεσέειν into *the arms*, Il.6.81, etc.: hence, words are added to denote the *hand* as distinct from the *arm*, ἄκρην οὔτασε χεῖρα 5.336; περὶ ἄκραις ταῖς χ. χειρῖδας ἔχουσι X.*Cyr*.8.8.17, cf. Pl.*Prt*.352a.

3. of the *hand* or *paw* of animals, ὅσα [ζῷα] χεῖρας ἔχει X.*Mem*.1.4.14; πορεύεσθαι ἐπὶ χειρῶν go on *all fours*, LXXLe.11.27; so of monkeys, Arist.*HA*502^{b}3; of the *fore-paws* of the hyena, Id.*Fr*.369; of the bear, Plu.2.919a; of a horse, *SEG*34.1437 (Apamea, v/vi A.D.).

II. Special usages:

1. to denote position, ποτέρας τῆς χερός*;* on which *hand?* E.*Cyc*.681; ἐπὶ δεξιὰ χειρός Pi.*P*.6.19; ἐπ᾽ ἀριστερὰ χειρός Od.5.277; χειρὸς εἰς τὰ δεξιά S.*Fr*.598; λαιᾶς χειρός A.*Pr*.714 (but χείρ is often omitted with δεξιά, ἀριστερά, as we say *the right, the left*).

2. freq. in dat. of all numbers with Verbs which imply the use of hands, λάβε χειρί, χερσὶν ἑλέσθαι, Il.5.302, 10.501; χερσὶν ἀσπάζεσθαι Od.3.35; προκαλίζεσθαι 18.20; χειρί, χεροῖν ψαῦσαι, S.*OT*1510, 1466: sts. this dat. is added pleon. by way of emphsis, ὄνυξι συλλαβὼν χερί Id.*Aj*.310.

3. gen., *by the hand*, χειρὸς ἔχειν τινά Il.4.154; χειρὸς ἑλών 1.323, etc.; γέροντα δὲ χειρὸς ἀνίστη he raised him *by the hand*, 24.515, cf. Od.14.319; χερὶ χειρὸς ἑλών Pi.*P*.9.122; τινὰ χειρός ἕλκειν Id.*N*.11.32; ἀνέλκειν τινὰ τῆς χ. Ar.*V*.569 (anap.).

4. the acc. is used when one takes the *hand* of a person, χεῖρα γέροντος ἑλών Il.24.361; χεῖρ᾽ ἕλε δεξιτερήν Od.1.121; χεῖράς τ᾽ ἀλλήλων λαβέτην, in pledge of good faith, Il.6.233; so ἔμβαλλε χ. δεξιὰν πρώτιστά μοι S.*Tr*.1181; also ἔμβαλλε χειρὸς πίστιν Id.*Ph*.813, cf. *OC*1632; in making an agreement, ἔδοσαν χεῖρας *SEG*30.568 (Maced., ii A.D.).

5. other uses of the acc.:

a. in prayer or entreaty, χεῖρας ἀνασχεῖν [θεοῖς] Il.3.275, etc.; ποτὶ γούνασι χεῖρας βάλλειν Od.6.310; ἀμφὶ .. Ἀρήτης βάλε γούνασι χεῖρας Ὀδυσσεύς 7.142; ἀμφὶ δὲ χεῖρας δειρῇ βάλλ᾽ Ὀδοσῆϊ 23.207; ἀμφί τινι χεῖρε β. 21.223; περίβαλε δὲ χέρας Ar.*Th*.914, cf. A.*Ag*.1559 (anap.); χεῖρας προΐσχεσθαι Th.3.58, 66; so also χεῖρας ἀείρων Od.11.423, cf. Il.7.130 (tm.); χ. ἀνατείνειν (v. ἀνατείνω I. 1).

b. τὰς χεῖρας αἴρειν to hold up *hands* in token of assent or choice, of persons voting, Ar.*Ec*.264; τὴν χ. αἴρειν And.3.41; ὅτῳ δοκεῖ ταῦτα, ἀράτω τὴν χ. X.*An*.5.6.33, cf. 7.3.6; ἀνατεινάτω τὴν χ. ib. 3.2.9, 33; χεῖρας ὀρεγνύς Il.22.37; χεῖρ᾽ ὀρέγων εἰς οὐρανόν 15.371; χεῖρας ὀ. τινί Od.12.257; πρός τινα Pi.*P*.4.240; ποτὶ στόμα χεῖρ᾽ ὀρέγεσθαι Il.24.506 (but χεῖρά τισι ὀ. to reach them *one's hand* in help, X.*HG*5.2.17); also χεῖρε ἑτάροισι πετάσσας Il.4.523, etc.; πιτνὰς εἰς ἐμὲ χεῖρας Od.11.392 (but χεῖρε πετάσσας abs., of one swimming, etc., 5.374, al.).

c. [Ἰλίου] χεῖρα ἑὴν ὑπερέσχε held *the hand* over I. as a protector, Il.9.420, etc.: less freq. τισι, 4.249, cf. 5.433; χεῖρά θ᾽ ὕπερθεν ἔχεις *IG*14.1003.10 (Rome).

d. in hostile sense, χεῖρας or χεῖρα ἐπιφέρειν τινί, Il.1.89, 19.261, al.; χεῖρας ἐφιέναι τινί 1.567, Od.1.254, al.; χεῖρας ἐπιβάλλειν τισί Plb.3.2.8, etc.; χέρα τινὶ προσενεγκειν Pi.*P*.9.36; χεῖρας ἐπί τινι ἰάλλειν v. ἰάλλω I. 1.

e. χεῖρας ἀπέχειν keep *hands* off, λοιμοῖο βαρείας χεῖρας ἀφέξει Il.1.97 codd.; κερτομίας δέ τοι .. καὶ χεῖρας ἀφέξω .. μνηστήρων Od.20.263; ἀθανάτων ἀπέχειν χέρας A.*Eu*.350 (lyr.); τὼ χεῖρε ἀπέχεται Pl.*Smp*.213d; παύειν χεῖράς τινος Il.21.294.

f. χεῖρας ἐπιτιθέναι τινί, in token of consecration, 1Ep.Ti.5.22, etc.

6. with Preps.:

a. ἀνὰ χεῖρας ἔχειν τινάς to be intimate with .., Plb.21.6.5; αἱ ἀνὰ χεῖρά τινων ὁμιλίαι S.E.*M*.1.64; τὰ ἀνὰ χεῖρα πράγματα the matters *in hand*, Plu.2.614b, etc. (also οἱ ἀνὰ χ. χρόνοι the *current* period, *PRyl*.88.21 (ii A.D.)); τὰ ἀνὰ χ. what comes his way, Ps.-Ptol.*Centil*.18; ἀνὰ χ. τῆς πύλης *hard by* .., LXX2Ki.15.2.

b. ἀπὸ χειρὸς λογίσασθαι to reckon *off-hand, roughly*, Ar.*V*.656 (anap.), cf. Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.29; but πότισον τὴν γῆν ἀπὸ χειρός by *hand*, *PCair.Zen*.155 (iii B.C.).

c. διὰ χερῶν ἔχειν, λαβεῖν, literally, to have or take *between* the *hands*, A.*Supp*.193, S.*Ant*.916; διὰ χειρὸς ἔχειν to hold *in the hand*, ib. 1258 (anap.), Ar.*V*.597 (anap.); to have *in hand*, i.e. *under control*, Th.2.76; διὰ χειρῶν ἔχειν τὴν πολιτείαν Arist.*Pol*.1308^{a}27; τὰ τῶν ξυμμάχων keep *under control*, Th.2.13: later, to have a work *in hand*, be engaged in it, Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.69 M. (χερός), D.H.*Isoc*.4; τὰ ὅπλα Plu.*Cor*.2, etc. (also διὰ χ. by direct payment, opp. διὰ τῆς τραπέζης by banker's order, *BGU*1156.8 (i B.C.), etc.; cf. διὰ χ. ἔσπευδε τὴν πρᾶσιν Charito1.12); of arms, διὰ χειρὸς εἶναι Luc.*Anach*.35; διὰ χ. ἔχειν, c. part., to be *continually* doing, Plu.2.767c; διὰ χειρός τινος ποιεῖν τι LXXJo.17.4, al., cf. Act.Ap.7.25, al.

d. ἐς χεῖρας λαβεῖν τι literally, S.*El*.1120, etc.; to take a matter *in hand*, undertake it, πρᾶγμ᾽ ἐς χέρας λαβόντ᾽ E.*Hec*.1242; ἄγεσθαί τι ἐς χεῖρας Hdt.1.126, 4.79, etc.; δοῦναί τινι ἐς χέρας, εἰς χεῖρα, S.*El*.1348, X.*Cyr*.8.8.22; καταστῆσαι εἰς τὰς χ. τινος Aeschin.2.28; of persons, ἵκεο χεῖρας ἐς ἁμάς thou hast fallen into our *hands*, Il.10.448 (in Hom. also simply ὅ τι χεῖρας ἵκοιτο Od.12.331, cf. 24.172); so εἰς χεῖρας ἐλθεῖν τινι X.*Cyr*.7.4.10, cf. 2.4.15: generally, to have to do with any one, *converse* with him, Id.*An*.1.2.26 (so ἐς χεῖρα γῇ ξυνῆψαν E.*Heracl*.429): most freq. ἐς χεῖρας ἐλθεῖν τισι to come to *blows* or *close quarters* with .., A.*Th*.680; ἀλλήλοις Th.7.44: abs., εἰς χ. ἐλθεῖν Id.4.96; ἐς χ. ἰέναι Id.2.3, 4.72, cf. *PTeb*.765.6 (ii B.C.); συνιέναι X.*Cyr*.8.8.22; also ἐς χειρῶν νόμον (fort. νομόν) ἀπικέσθαι Hdt.9.48; ἐν χειρῶν νόμῳ (fort. νομῷ) ἀπόλλυσθαι Id.8.89, cf. Aeschin.1.5, *SIG*167.37 (Mylasa, iv B.C.), Heraclid.*Pol*.25, Plb.1.34.5, 5.111.6; ἐν χειρὸς νόμῳ Arist.*Pol*.1285^{a}10, D.H.6.26; ἐν χειρῶν νομαῖς *SIG*700.29 (Lete, ii B.C.), v.l. in LXX3Ma.1.5; ἐν

χεροῖν δίκῃ cj. in E.*Ba*.738; εἰς χεῖρας συμμεῖξαι τοῖς ἐν χειρονομίαις X.*Cyr*.2.1.11; also εἰς χεῖρας δέχεσθαί τινας to a wait their charge, Id.*An*.4.3.31; ἐς χ. ὑπομεῖναί τινας Th.5.72.

e. ἐκ χειρός by *hand of man*, S.*Aj*.27: from *near at hand at close range*, ἐκ χειρὸς βάλλειν X.*An*.3.3.15; ἀμύνασθαι ib. 5.4.25; μάχεσθαι Id.*HG*7.2.14, cf. D.S.19.6; πληγὰς ἐκ χ. ἀναδέξασθαι Plu.*Tim*.4; οὐ μὴ σωθῇ ἐκ χ. σιδήρου LXXJb.20.24; ἡ ἐκ χ. δίκη *lynch* law, D.H.4.37; ἡ ἐκ χ. βία Plb.9.4.6: metaph., ἡ ἐκ χ. θεωρία *close-range* reading, D.H.*Isoc*.2; so of time, *out of hand, off-hand, forthwith*, Plb.5.41.7, al.

f. δέπας μητρὶ ἐν χειρὶ τίθει Il.1.585, cf. Od.13.57, 15.120, al. (always so of a cup, hence ἐν χερσὶ τίθει δέπας, though found in most codd., was condemned by the critics in Il. l.c., Od.3.51, 15.130); πρεσβήϊον ἐν χερὶ θήσω Il.8.289; τόξον, ἔγχος ἔχων ἐν χειρί, 15.443, 17.604; σκῆπτρον δέ οἱ ἔμβαλε χειρί Od.2.37; but ἐν .. χειρὶ σκῆπτρον ἔθηκεν Il.23.568; of a gift, ἐν χερσὶ τίθει 1.441, 446; ἐν ταῖς χ. ἔχειν, literally, Pl.*R*.432d; τὰ ὅπλ' ἐν ταῖς χ. ἔχων D.9.8, etc. (metaph., ἔτι μεμνημένων ὑμῶν καὶ μόνον οὐκ ἐν ταῖς χερσὶν ἕκαστ' ἐχόντων Id.18.226); but ἐν χερσὶν ἔχειν also, to have *in hand, be engaged in*, τὸν γάμον Hdt.1.35; ἑορτήν Plu.*Alex*.13; τὴν περὶ Δημοσθένους πραγματείαν D.H.*Thuc*.1; ἐν χειρί τινα δίκην ἔχων Pl.*Tht*.172e; ὁ ἐν χερσὶ πόλεμος the war *in hand*, D.H.8.87; περιτειχισμὸς ἐν χερσὶν ὤν ib. 21; ἡ ἐν χ. ζήτησις S.E.*M*.11.208, etc.; freq. of fighting, ἐν χερσί *hand to hand*, ἐν χ. ἦν ἡ μάχη Th.4.43; ἐν χ. ἀποκτεῖναι Id.3.66, cf. 4.57, 96, etc.; ἐν χ. γίγνεσθαι τοῖς ἐναντίοις Id.5.72; ἐν χ. εἶναί τινος X.*HG*4.6.11; δίκη ἐν χερσί Hes.*Op*.192; ὁ ψόφος τῶν ὅπλων καὶ τῶν ἵππων ὁ φρυαγμὸς ἐν χερσὶν ἐδόκει εἶναι D.S.19.31; ἡ ἐν χερσὶν [δυστυχία] Plu.*Cleom*.22: also in dual, τὰν χεροῖν S.*Ant*.1345 (lyr.); ἐν χειρί τινος *by the hand* of .., LXXJo.21.2, al.; ἐν χ. ἀγγέλου Act.Ap.7.35 (v.l.).

g. ἐπὶ χειρὸς ἔχειν *on* or *in* one's *hand*, Thgn.490; ἐπὶ χεῖράς τινων ἐκφέρουσι put into their *hands*, Plu.2.815b; also ἐπὶ χεῖρά τινος *next* to, LXXNe.3.4; *SEG*26.701 (Dodona, *c*.205 B.C.).

h. κατὰ χειρός, of washing the hands before meals, ὕδωρ κατὰ χειρός (sc. φερέτω τις), Ar.*V*.1216, cf. *Av*.464 (anap.), *Fr*.502 (lyr.), Philox.1, Ath.9.408e; (without ὕδωρ) κατὰ χ. ἐδόθη Alex.261.2, cf. Arched.2.3: prov. of that which is easily come by, Telecl.1.2 (anap.); πάντα μοι κατὰ χ. ἦν τὰ πράγματα *at hand*, Pherecr.146.5; also κατὰ χειρῶν δοῦναι, χέειν, λαβαῖν, Philyll.3, Antiph.287 (v.l.), Men.470 (troch.), cf. Phot. s.v. κατὰ χειρὸς ὕδωρ: κατὰ χεῖρα in *deed* or *act*, κατὰ χ. γενναιότατοι D.H.7.6; opp. συνέσει, Plu.*Phil*.7; κατὰ χεῖρά σου according to thy *will*, LXXSi.25.26: but κατὰ χεῖρας [τῆς σοφίας] by her *side*, ib.14.25

i. μετὰ χερσὶν ἔχειν *between*, i.e. *in, the hands*, Il.11.4, 15.717; [ἄλεισον] μετὰ χ. ἐνώμα Od.22.10; μετὰ χεῖρας ἔχειν to have *in hand*, be engaged in, Hdt.7.16. β', Th.1.138; ἔχων μετὰ χεῖρα τὴν Ἀνθίαν holding A. *by the hand*, X.Eph.1.12.1.

k. λάβε παρὰ χεῖρα take *in hand*, LXXTo.11.4; but τὸ πὰρ χειρός the work *in hand*, B.13.10.

l. πρὸ χειρῶν *close before one*, S.*Ant*.1279, E.*Tr*.1207 (s.v.l.), *Rh*.274; πρὸ χειρὸς εἶναι cj. in Pl.Com.69.5.

m. πρὸς χειρός τινος by his *hand*, A.*Supp*.66 (lyr.), etc.; πρὸς ἐμὴν χεῖρα at the signs *given by* my *hand*, S.*Ph*.148 (anap.); πρὸς χεῖρα ὑποβορβορύζοντες on *pressure*, Hp.*Epid*.4.7.

n. ὑπὸ χερσὶ ἁλοῦσα *under*, i.e. *by*, another's *hands*, Il.2.374, etc.; ὑπὸ χεῖρα ποιεῖσθαι to bring *under one's power*, X.*Ages*.1.22; οἱ ὑπὸ χ. persons *in one's power*, D.6.34; ὑπὸ τὴν χ. ἐλθεῖν to come *into one's hand*, Luc.*Herm*.57, etc.; ὑπὸ χ. in *hand*, i.e. in *stock*, Arist.*Mete*.369^{b}33; but also, *at hand*, i.e. *at once*, Plu.2.548e; τὰ ὑπὸ χ. ib. 56b, Dsc.1.35; ὁ ὑπὸ χ. the attendant, Dsc.5.75; παρέργως καὶ ὑπὸ χ. *extempore*, Plu.*Arat*.3, etc.; also καθύπο χεῖρα κινῶν [τὰς οὐσίας], in Alchemy, Ps.-Democr.p.51 B.

III. *the hand* often receives the attributes of *the person using it*, χ. μεγάλη, of Zeus, Il.15.695 (χ. παγκρατής, of God, Secund.*Sent*.3; χ. ὑπερμήκης, of the 'long *arm*' of the king, Hdt.8.140.β'); θοὴ χ., of one throwing, Il.12.306; ἀφνειά Pi.*O*.7.1, cf. S.*El*.458; εὐσεβεστέρα, εὐφιλής, A.*Ch*.141, *Ag*.34; κάρβανος ib. 1061; γεραιά E.*Hec*.143 (anap.); πονηρά Id.*Ion*1316, etc.: to denote wealth or poverty, πλειοτέρῃ σὺν χ. Od.11.359; κενεὰς σὺν χ. ἔχοντες 10.42, cf. E.*Hel*.1280, etc.

2. it is represented as acting of itself, χεῖρες μαιμῶσιν Il.13.77, cf. S.*Aj*.50; χεὶρ ὁρᾷ τὸ δράσιμον A.*Th*.554; δήμου κρατοῦσα χ. Id.*Supp*.604 (dub.l.): prov., ἁ δὲ χ. τὰν χ. νίζει Epich.273; or simply, ἁ χ. τὰν χ. *AP*5.207 (Mel.).

3. pl., in theurgy, name for spiritual *powers*, αἱ δημιουργικαὶ [τοῦ Ἀπόλλωνος] δυνάμεις ἃς θεουργῶν παῖδες χεῖρας ἀποκαλοῦσιν Procl.*in Cra*. p.101 P., cf. eund.*in R*.2.252 K.

IV. to denote *act* or *deed*, opp. mere words, in pl., ἔπεσιν καὶ χερσὶν ἀρήξειν Il.1.77; μνῆμ' Ἑλένης χειρῶν of her *handiwork*, her *art*, Od.15.126 (so in sg., δώρημ' ἐκείνῳ τἀνδρὶ τῆς ἐμῆς χ. S.*Tr*.603); χερσὶν ἢ λόγῳ Id.*OT*883 (lyr.), cf. *OC*1297, etc.; τῇ χειρὶ χρᾶσθαι to use one's *hands*, i.e. be active, stirring, opp. ἀργὸς ἐπεστάναι, Hdt.3.78, cf. 9.72; τὰς χ. προσφέρειν to apply *force*, X.*Mem*.2.6.31: sg., βούλευμα μὲν τὸ Δῖον, Ἡφαίστου δὲ χείρ A.*Pr*.619; μιᾷ χειρί single-*handed*, D.21.219; χειρὶ καὶ ποδὶ καὶ πάσῃ δυνάμει Aeschin.3.109, cf. 2.115; χερσίν τε ποσίν τε Il.20.360, cf. Pi.*O*.10(11).62, esp. of using the hands in a fight, cf. supr. II. 6 d, e, f; of deeds of violence, πρὶν χειρῶν γεύσασθαι before we try *force*, Od.20.181; ἀδίκων χ. ἄρχειν to give the first *blow*, X.*Cyr*.1.5.13, Antipho 4.2.1, Lys.4.11, etc.; ἀμυνόμενος ἄρχοντα χειρῶν Pl.*Lg*.869d: generally, χεῖρες *violent measures, force*, ἐπίσχετε θυμὸν ἐνιπῆς καὶ χειρῶν Od.20.267; ὑπόδικος χερῶν A.*Eu*.260 (lyr.); χερσὶ πεποιθώς Il.16.624, etc.; ἐν χειρῶν νόμῳ v. supr. II. 6d; ὅπως θανάτοιο βαρείας χ. ἀλάλκοι, v.l. for κῆρας, Il.21.548.

2. *dominion, rule*, LXX2Ki.8.3, 1 *Ch*.18.3.

3. in Roman law = *manus*, as the power of a paterfamilias, Modest.*Dig*.27.1.8.8, 11.

V. *a number, band, body* of men, esp. of soldiers, χεὶρ μεγάλη Hdt.7.157; in dat., οὐ σὺν μεγάλῃ χ. Id.5.72; πολλῇ χ. 1.174, Th.3.96, E.*Heracl*.337; pleon., χ. μεγάλημ πλήθεος Hdt.7.20; οἰκεία χείρ, for χεὶρ οἰκετῶν, E.*El*.629; σὺν πλήθει χερῶν S.*OT*123.

VI. *handwriting*, τὴν ἑαυτοῦ χεῖρα ἀρνήσασθαι Hyp.*Lyc*.*Fr*.5, cf. *IG*9(1).189 (Phocis); τῇ ἐμῇ χ. Παύλου 1Ep.Cor.16.21, Ep.Col.4.18: *copy, counterpart* of a document, *SIG*712.31 (Crete, ii B.C.); *deed, instrument*, ἡ χ. ἥδε κυρία ἔστω *PRein*.28.18 (ii B.C.), cf. *PCair*.*Zen*.477 (iii B.C.), etc.

b. *handiwork* of an artist or workman, γλαφυρὰ χ. Theoc.*Epigr*.8.5, etc.; αἱ Ἐφεσίου χεῖρες Herod.4.72, cf. 6.66; σοφαὶ χέρες *APl*.4.262; τὰς Φειδίου χ. Lib.*Or*.30.22.

VII. of any implement resembling a hand:

1. a kind of *gauntlet*, X.*Eq*.12.5, Poll.1.135 (pl.).

2. χ. σιδηρᾶ *grappling*-iron, Th.4.25, 7.62; also of an *anchor*, *AP*6.38 (Phil.).

3. *axle-tree*, LXX3Ki.7.18(32).

4. in LXX, *pillar* or *cairn*, as it were *a finger pointing to heaven*, χεὶρ Ἀβεσσαλώμ LXX2Ki.18.18; also ἀνέστακεν αὐτῷ χεῖρα i.e. *trophy*, ib. 1Ki.15.12; (transl. Hebr. *yad*) *signpost*, LXXEz.21.20 (24).

5. χεῖρες ἐλάτιναι, of oars, Tim.*Pers*.7.

6. *catch* of a trigger, Hero *Aut*.13.9; χ. κατάγουσα τὴν τοξῖτιν Ph.*Bel*.68.4, cf. Hero *Bel*.78.2.

7. instrument of torture, LXX4Ma.8.13.

VIII. *handful*, κορώνῃ χεῖρα πρόσδοτε κριθέων Phoen.2.1.

IX. *ointment* containing *five* ingredients, Orib.*Fr*.89, Alex.Trall.7.1. (Cf. Arm. *jeṙn* (*dzeṙn*), Alb. *dore*, Tocharin (A-dialect) *tsar* (B-dialect) *ṣar*, all = *hand*.)

⚬ **χείρα**, ἡ, = χειράς I, Hsch.

⚬ **χειράγρα**, ἡ, *pain in the hand* (incl. *gout*), Gal.13.1026.13, Ptol.*Tetr*.153 (pl.); cf. Lat. *cheragra* (*cheir-, chir-*), Cels.1.9.1, Plin.*HN*24.188, etc.

⚬ **χειράγρικός**, ή, όν, *suffering from* χειράγρα, cj. in Aët.2.25; cf. *podagrici pedibus suis male dicunt, chiragrici manibus*, Petr.132.14.

χειράγρος, = foreg., *Gloss*.

χειρᾰγωγέω, *lead by the hand*, τινα LXXJd.16.26 cod. A, Muson.*Fr*.15A p.79 H., Act.Ap.9.8, Plu.*Cleom*.38: generally, *guide, direct*, φρυκτώρια ἐς ἀσφαλεῖς καταγωγὰς τὰς ναῦς χ. Hdn.4.2.8; χ. τούτῳ τὴν ἔξοδον will *guide* his exit, Procop.Gaz.p.158 B.: metaph., χ. τὴν εὕρεσιν μνήμῃ Plu.2.48b; τὴν ψυχὴν ἐπί τι Max.Tyr.10.6; also '*lead by the nose*', *cajole*, Posidon.36 J.: abs., Luc.*Tim*.32, Porph.*Chr*.30:—Pass., LXXTo.11.16 cod.ב, ὑπ' αὐτῶν τῶν πραγμάτων *PPetr*.3.p.22 (iii B.C.), cf. D.S.13.20; ἐπί τι Hdn.7.1.2.

χειρᾰγωγημα, ατος, τό, *leading by the hand*, Sch.E.*Ph*.848.

χειρᾰγωγία, ἡ, = foreg., *BGU*1768.11 (i B.C.), Longus4.12, Sch.E.*Or*.883, Suid.: metaph., πρὸς τὴν χ. τῆς κράσεως in order to *induce* mixture, Max.Tyr.15.4.

χειρᾰγωγῐμος, ον, *liable to seizure*, *PLond*.2.220 ii 21 (ii B.C.).

χειρᾰγωγός, όν, *leading, guiding*, χ. ἀρχή *Supp.Epigr*.8.464 (Egypt).

2. Subst., *leader, guide*, ἔχει .. χ. τὸν πλοῦτον ὁ γέρων Philem.127; cf. Act.Ap.13.11, Plu.2.794d: τοῦ βίου τυφλὴ χ. (of Τύχη), ib. 98b; θεοῖς ἕπεσθαι χειραγωγοῖς ἡγούμενοι Lib.*Or*.61.4.

χειραλγός, ὁ, *suffering from gout in the hand*, Petr.Patr. in Boissevain D.C.iiip.744 No.166.

χειρᾰλειπτέω, *anoint the arms* for wrestling, *practise wrestling*, D.S.26.3.

χειράλῠσις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, *manacle, handcuff*, Sm.Je.40(47).1:—hence Dim. **-ᾰλῠσίδιον,** τό, *Gloss*.

χειράμαξα [ᾰμ], ἡ, *bath-chair*, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.6.25.2, Paul.Aeg.3.18.

χειρᾰμάξιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Petron.28; child's *go-cart*, Sor.1.117.

χειραμός, = χηραμός, *EM*810.25, perh. to be read in Lyc.181.

χειραπτάζω, *touch with the hand, take in hand, handle*, Hdt.2.90.

⚬ **χειραπτέω**, = foreg., Orib.*Fr*.19; *misuse*, *SB*9066 i 14 (ii A.D.).

χειράς, άδος, ἡ, (χείρ) *chap, crack*, prop. in the hands, but also in the feet, χειράδες χειρῶν, ποδῶν, *chapped* hands or feet, D.L.1.81; also χιράς Suid., Eust.194.40.

II. *heap of stones*, etc., Hsch.

⚬ **χείραργος**, ον, *having a useless hand*, gloss on κολόχειρ, Hsch.

χειραφεσία, ἡ, = *emancipatio*; **-αφετέω,** = *emancipare*; and **-άφετος,** = *emancipatus*, *Gloss*.

χειραψία, ἡ, (ἅπτω A) *violence offered rough handling*, *Sammelb*.6152.13 (i B.C.).

2. *hand to hand fight close combat*, χειραψίαι καὶ πεζῶν καὶ ἱππέων Anon.ap.Suid.

II. as a term of wrestling, *clasping of one's antagonist* so as to throw him (cf. ἅμμα I. 5), Plu.2.234d.

III. *gentle friction, massage*, Cael.Aur.*TP*1.4; *gentle treatment*, in operations, Heliod.ap.Orib.50.47.1.

χειρεκμᾰγεῖον, τό, = χειρόμακτρον, Sotacus ap.Apollon.*Mir*.36, *Gloss*.

⚬ **χειρέμβολον**, τό, perh. *official receipts of goods for transport*, Ulp.*Dig*.4.9.1.3.

χειρεργάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *one who works by hand*, Tz.*H*.10.779.

⚬ **χειρετέροπλος**, ον, (χείρ, ἕτερος, ὅπλον) *having one hand armed*, of a gladiator, epigr. in *ITomis*288 (ii/iii A.D.).

χειρητής, οῦ, ὁ, *manual labourer*, *BGU*9 iii 19 (iii A.D.).

χειριάω, *have chaps in the hand*, Poll.2.152.

⚬ **χειρίδιον**, τό, *glove for rubbing* the body, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.18.5; χειριδίων v.l. for χειρίδων in Gal.6.230.

2. kind of loose *sleeve* (cf. χειρίς 2), *PMich*. XV752.42 (χιρίδ- pap., ii A.D.).

χειρίδόομαι, Pass., *to be furnished with hands*, Nicostr.ap.Simp.*in Cat*.369.11.

II. *to be furnished with sleeves*, *Gloss*.

χειρίδωτός, όν, *sleeved*, κιθών as worn by Asiatics, Hdt.7.61, cf. *PTeb*.46.34 (ii B.C.), Philostr.*Im*.1.28, Hdn.5.3.6; of the Gallic χιτὼν σχιστός, Str.4.4.3.

II. *having hands*, Suid.

⚬ **χειρίζω**, Dor. fut. χειριξοῦντι *Rev.Arch*.1925(22).62 (Callatis), part. χειριξοῦντας *IG*9(1).694.44 (Corc., ii B.C.): pf. κεχείρικα *PTeb*.76.3 (ii B.C.):—*handle, manipulate*, of a surgeon, Sor.*Vit.Hippocr*.12:—Pass., Hp.*Off*.3, al., Sor.*Fasc*.7.

II. *manage, administer*, esp. of public funds, Plb.1.20.4, 1.75.1, al.; πρόσοδον *PTeb*. l.c.; χρήματα *Tab.Defix*.96.17 (iii B.C.); ἀργύριον *IG* l.c.; τὴν ζυτηράν Wilcken *Chr*.272.11 (ii A.D.).

2. generally, *handle*, λόγους S.E.*M*.7.443; *control, manage*, ὀργὰς καὶ πάθη Phld.*Rh*.2.263 S.

3. Med., *nominate, appoint*, *POxy*.59.14 (iii A.D.) also act., χειρίσαι πρεσβευτήν *Thasos*170.27 (ii/i B.C.):—Pass., ib. 1029.5 (ii A.D.): metaph., γενέσει χειρισθεὶς ἀπέθανες *as appointed* by your nativity, *Supp.Epigr*.7.904 (Gerasa).

⚬ **χειρικός**, ή, όν, (in quot(s)., **χερ-**), *manual*, ἔργα *POxy*.1692.5 (ii A.D.), *PGiss*.56.11 (vi A.D.), ἐργασία *PHamb*.23.22 (vi A.D.).

χειριξις, ιος, ἡ, = χειρισμός I, Hp.*Fract*.7.

II. *administration*, τοῦ ἀργυρίου *IG*9(1).694.66 (Corc., ii B.C.).

χειριος, α, ον, = ὑποχείριος *in the hands, under control*, E.*Andr*.411; mostly with a Verb, χειρίαν ἀφείς τινι having left me *in the power of captive to*, another, S.*Aj*.495; ἐλάβετε .. Ἑλένην χειρίαν; did you get her *into your power?* E.*Cyc*.177; χ. ἁλοῦσα Id.*Ion*1257 (troch.).

χειρῐπέδα, Boeot. = χειροπέδη, *IG*7.2420.27 (Thebes, iii B.C.).

χειρίς, ῖδος, ἡ, *a covering for the hand, glove*, Od.24.230, X.*Cyr*.8.8.17, Clearch.14.

2. *covering for the arm, loose sleeve*, such as the Persians wore, ἐπικατήμενος χειρίδι πλέῃ (χειρὶ διπλῇ codd.) ἀργυρίου Hdt.6.72, cf. X.*HG*2.1.8, Cyr.8.3.14, *PLips*.40 iii 23 (iv A.D.); used also by the Gauls, Plu.*Oth*.6; by tragedians, Luc.*JTr*.41.

3. = χειρίδιον, Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.18, Gal.6.187. (On the accent v. Hdn.Gr.2.437; χειρῖδας Od. l.c.)

χειρισμα, ατος, τό, *part handled* or *operated upon*, Hp.*Art*.11.

II. *treatment*, ib. 14, 42.

❁ **χειρισμογράφος** [ᾰ], ὁ, *inventory-keeper, registrar*, *PLips*.102 i 9 (iv A.D.), *Stud.Pal*.20.81.4 (iv A.D.) (cf. *ZPE*22.103, χιρισ- pap.).

χειρισμός, ὁ, *handing, manipulation, treatment*, esp. in surgery, Hp.*Off*.3, Paul.Aeg.6.122.

2. *management, handling*, τῆς τύχης *by* fortune, Plb.1.4.1; τῶν πραγμάτων *of* businss, 5.26.4; ὁ κατὰ μέρος χ. 2.35.3; ὁ χ. τῆς χάριτος *exercise*, 31.28.11; τῶν δογμάτων *execution*, 6.12.3: abs., 1.28.4; of literary or rhetorical *treatment*, D.S.5.1, Phld.*Rh*.1.371 S.

3. esp. of *financial administration*, *Schwyzer*631.11 (*Milet*, ii B.C.), *Rev.Arch*.1925(22).62 (Callatis), *POxy*.2125.3 (iii A.D.); *department*, *PTeb*.758.14 (ii B.C.), Wilcken *Chr*.432.13 (ii A.D.), 170.27 (iii A.D.).

4. pl., *administrative posts*, Vett.Val.39.12.

5. *inventory, register* of property, Wilcken *Chr*.71.11 (pl.), 91.14 (both ii A.D.).

b. *guild, corporation*, τῶν κυβερνητῶν *PGiss*.11.11 (ii A.D.), cf. *PPetr*.3p.206, al. (iii B.C., abbrev.).

χειρίσοφος, f.l. for χειρόσοφος.

χειριστέον, *one must manage* or *conduct*, τὸν πόλεμον D.S.17.16.

II. χειριστέος, α, ον *to be operated upon*, Hp.*Mochl*.40.

❁ **χειριστεύω**, *act as administrator*, *TAM*2.539 (Arsada, Lycia). **-ιστής,** οῦ, ὁ, *manager, administrator*, minor official who acted as agent for the πράκτωρ in the collection of dues, *PMich*. XII640.1 (i A.D.), *IEphes*.3239 (ii/iii A.D.), *PHib*.1.74 (iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.737.15 (iii B.C.), Plb.3.4.13, 98.8, al., *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.193; ἀλλοτρίων Vett.Val.10.14, al.; οἱ διὰ τῶν οἰκονόμων χ., Ἑλληνικά 7.179 (Chalcis, iii B.C.).

χειριστικόν, τό, *salary of* χειριστής, *PTeb*.121.49 (i B.C.).

II. *ledger*, *POxy*.1257.10 (iii A.D.), etc.

2. Adj. **-κός,** ή, όν, *entered in a list*, κατ᾽ ἄνδρα χ. πυρός ib. 1444.4 (iii A.D.), 1526.4 (iii A.D.).

χειριστος, η, ον, irreg. Sup. of χείρων (v. χείρων B).

❁ **χειρίτεχνος**, ον, *hand-made*, ἔρια κ̄ερίθεκνα *Inscr.Cret*.4.75*B*4 (Gortyn, v B.C.), cf. χειροτεχνία, χειρότεχνος.

χειροάλῠσις [ᾰ], εως, ἡ, = χειράλυσις, *Gloss*.

χειροάναξ, etym. of χειρῶναξ, *EM*811.8.

χειροβαλλίστρα, ἡ, *hand-sling*, = Lat. *falarica*, *Gloss*.; title of work wrongly ascribed to Hero

χειροβάναυσος, [βᾰ], ον, = βάναυσος, Poll.7.7.

χειροβᾰρής, ές, *heavy in the hand*, Philetaer.10 (lyr.).

χειροβῐος, ον, *living by handiwork*, *PEnteux*.82.7 (iii B.C.), Suid.

χειροβλημα, ατος, τό, and **-βλητον,** τό, glossed by δράγματα, Hsch.

χειροβλῑμάομαι, = ψηλαφάω, Luc.*Pseudol*.24 (-βλημ- cod.).

χειροβολέω, *throw the arms about*, Id.*Lex*.5.

χειροβολον, τό, *handful, bundle*, Tz.ad Lyc.34 (χερο- cod.).

❁ **χειροβοσκός**, όν, *supporting oneself by manual work*, Poll.7.7, Hsch. S.*fr*.164a R.

χειροβρώς, ῶτος, ὁ, ἡ, *gnawing the arms*, δεσμός Stesich.4.

χειρογάστωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, *one who fills his belly with his hands*, i.e. *lives by handiwork*, Hecat.367 J.: Χειρογάστορες, name of play by Nicopho

χειρογονία, ἡ, *Hand-production*, a name of Persephone, Hsch. (fort. -γένεια).

χειρογρᾰφεω, *report in writing*, *PTeb*.72.465 (ii B.C.).

2. *give a guarantee by note of hand*, περί τινος ib. 48.5 (ii B.C.):

c. inf. fut., ib. 66.59 (ii B.C.): but,

3. esp. χ. τὸν βασιλικὸν ὅρκον *subscribe to* the royal oath, *make an* attested *declaration*, *PRev.Laws*27.5, al. (iii B.C.), etc.

❁ **χειρογρᾰφή**, ἡ, *contract of loan*, *PMich*. II123^{v}iii 12, al. (i A.D.).

❁ **χειρογρᾰφία**, ἡ, *report in writing*, *PTeb*.64(*a*).54 (ii B.C.).

2. *declaration* attested by oath, *written testimony*, χ. ὅρκου βασιλικοῦ ib. 27.32 (ii B.C.); κατὰ νόμους χειρογραφίας *PRev.Laws*37.13 (iii B.C.); παραβεβηκότος τὰ τῆς χ. *PAmh*.2.35.31 (ii B.C.) sp. χειλο- by dissim., *PVindob.Worp*17.1 (A.D. 58).

χειρογρᾰφος, *written with the hand, holograph, manuscript* σύμβολον, ἀσφάλ‹ε›ια, *PFay*.303 (ii A.D.), *PGrenf*.1.2.75.13 (iv A.D.): hence **χειρόγρᾰφον,** τό, *manuscript note*, *IG*2^2.1013.52, Plb.30.8.4, LXXTo.5.3, D.H.5.8, Artem.3.40; τὸ καθω᾽ ἡμῶν χ. Ep.Col.2.14.

2. *note of hand, bond*, *PRein*.7.22 (ii B.C.), Plu.2.829a, etc.; also **χιρόγρᾰφος** ὁ *CIG*4629 (Syria).

II. parox., χειρογράφος [ᾰ], ὁ *clerk, amanuensis*, *PTeb*.209 (i B.C.).

χειροδᾱΐκτος [ᾰ], ον, *slain by hand*, σφάγια S.*Aj*.219 (anap.).

❁ **χειροδάκτῠλος**, ὁ, *fingerstall*, χειροδάκτυλοι ἀργυροῖ Anon.Alch.366.2.

χειροδεικτος, ον, *manifest*, Id.*OT*901 (lyr.).

χειροδεσμος, ὁ, *handcuff, manacle*, *Gloss*.

χειροδίκαιος [ῐ], ον, = sq., Suid.

χειροδίκης [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *one who assert his right by hand, uses the right of might*, Hes.*Op*.[189].

χειροδόσιον, τό, *wages, hire*, *Gloss*.

χειροδοτέω, *give with the hand*, χειροδοτεῖ τρόπον ἀλείπτου καὶ πρὸς τὰ γυμνάσια καλεῖ Ph.1.640 codd. (χειροδετεῖ *binds his hands with the cestus*, cj. Wyttenbach; συγκροτεῖ cj. Mangey).

χειροδοτος, ον, *given by hand*, χ. δάνεισμα money *lent without written acknowledgement*, Poll.2.152.

II. χ. παράφερνα, *movable goods*, *Arch.Pap*.4.130 ii 30.

III. *furnished with hands*, Porph.*in Cat*.123.11.

χειροδράκων [ᾰ], αντος, ὁ, ἡ, *with serpent hands* or *arms*, E.*El*.1345 (anap.).

χειροδρόπος, ον, *plucking with the hands*, Nic.*Th*.752.

χειροέρκτης· χειρουργός Hsch.

χειροήθεια, ἡ, *domestication*, Arist.*Phgn*.809[a]33, *Gp*.16.1.11.

χειροήθης, ες, *accustomed to the hand, manageable*, commonly of animals, *tame*, κροκόδειλος Hdt.2.69; θεός τις χ., as Cambyses sneeringly calls Apis, Id.3.28; χ. πῶλος X.*Eq*.2.3; λέων D.S.1.48, etc.: c. dat., *used to*, ἐγχέλεις ἀνθρώποις χ. Plu.2.976a; [θηρία] χ. γιγνόμενα τοῖς πόνοις, i.e. by training, ib. 2f.

2. of persons, *civilized*, Str.11.2.4; *amenable*, c. dat., μοι χ. ἦν καὶ ἐτιθασ(σ)εύετο (fort. ἐτετιθάσευτο) had become *submissive* to me, of a person, X.*Oec*.7.10; τιθασεύουσι χειροήθεις ἑαυτοῖς ποιοῦντες D.3.31; τῷ δήμῳ Plu.*Per*.15; τοῖς [ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ λεγομένοις] παρέχουσιν ἑαυτοὺς χ. Id.2.14e; χ. ὕβρει *used* to it, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.35: Comp., ἡδονῇ -έστερος Jul.*Caes*.318a.

3. of things, *manageable, tolerable*, τῇ διανοίᾳ χ. διὰ τῆς ὄψεως Plu.*Mar*.16; τὰ ὅπλα τοῖς σώμασιν ἐγίνετο χ. Id.*Phil*.9, cf. 2.47b; αὐτῷ χ. κατστησάτω τὸ παθηματ ικὸν τῆς ψυχῆς μόριον Jul.*Or*.6.199c.

χειροθεσία, ἡ, *application by hand*, of an instrument, Artemo.Hist.ap.Ath.14.637c.

✪ **χειροκμής**, ῆτος, ὁ, *manual labourer*, Steph.*in Rh*.270.16 (pl.), cf. χειρόκμητος.

χειροκμητος, ον, *wrought by hand*, παραδείγματα Ti.Locr.94e, cf. Arist.*Cael*.287[b]16, *Mete*.381[a]30; οἰκήματα Str.2.5.10; χ. ὕδατα, = φρεατιαῖα, of *artificial* reservoirs, Arist.*Mete*.353[b]25; χ. θεός Heraclit.*Ep*.4.2; neut. pl. as title of work by [Democr.], *Fr*.300 (variously corrupted).

χειροκοπέω, *cut off the hand of*, τινας D.S.25.3, cf. 33.14, App.*Hisp*.68:—Pass., *have one's hand* or *hands cut off*, Str.15.1.54, Plu.2.305c.

χειροκόπος, ον, *cutting off the hands*, Macr.*Exc*.p.601 K.

χειροκρᾰσία, ἡ, = χειροκρατία, Phld.*Ir*.p.32 W., D.H.6.65, 8.72, D.S.36.6, Plu.2.332c.

χειροκρᾰτέω, *grasp by the hand* (or *violently*), *PMag.Berol*.1.82.

χειροκρᾰτησία, ἡ, *seizure by violence*, Nech.ap.Heph.Astr.1.21, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.135 (both pl.).

χειροκρᾰτία, ἡ, *right of might, government by force*, Plb.6.9.7, D.S.36.11, App.*BC*1.17.

χειροκρᾰτικός, ἡ, όν, *using the right of might*, ὁ θηριώδης [τρόπος τῆς πολιτείας] καὶ χ. Plb.6.10.4.

χειροκρίτης [ῐ], ου, ὁ, *counter of votes, teller*, *BCH*58.319 (Mylasa), *Wiener Sitzb*.132(2).12 (ibid.), *Inscr.Magn*.110[a]1.

χειροκτῠπος, ον, *stricken by the hand*; v. χοροιτύπος I.

χειρολάβη [ᾰ], ἡ, *handle*, Ph.*Bel*.76.23, *Inscr.Délos*1441 *A* ii 53 (ii B.C.).

χειρολᾰβίς, ίδος, ἡ, = foreg., *Spir*.1.5: esp. *plough-handle*, Poll.1.252.

χειρολογέω, *gather by hand*, *Gp*.10.21.6 (Pass.).

χειρολυχνία, ἡ, *lantern*, *PGrenf*.1.2.111.25 (v/vi A.D.).

χειρομακτρον, τό, *cloth for wiping the hands, towel, napkin*, Hdt.4.64, Ar.*Fr*.502, X.*Cyr*.1.3.5, *PCair.Zen*.87.8, al. (iii B.C.): the Scythians used scalps as χειρόμακτρα, Hdt. l.c.: hence Σκυθιστὶ χ. ἐκκεκαρμένος S.*Fr*.473.

II. *head-cloth*, used by women, Sapph.44, Hecat.358 J., and perhaps so in Hdt.2.122, χ. χρύσεον. [Written χειρώμακτρον *PRev.Laws*94.4 (iii B.C.), *PEnteux*.38.3, 9 (iii B.C.) but χειρόμακτρον *PCair.Zen*. ll.cc. (iii B.C.): -ω- might be due to 'contamination' with the root of ὀμόργ-νυμι.]

χειρομαντις, εως, ὁ, *diviner by palmistry, fortune-teller*, Poll.2.152.

χειρομάππιον, τό, (cf. Lat. *mappa*), *towel*, *Sammelb*.7033.43 (v A.D.).

χειρομάχα [μᾰ], ἡ, (sc. ἑταιρεία), *the working-class faction* at Miletus, opp. ἡ πλουτίς, Plu.2.298c, cf. Eust.1425.64.

χειρομᾰχέω, *fight with the hands* sens. obsc., *AP*12.22 (Scyth.).

χειρομᾰχία, ἡ, *manual labour*, Eust.1716.3.

χειρομήριον, το, gloss on ῥυκάνη, Hsch.

χειρομύλη [ῠ], ἡ, *hand-mill*, X.*Cyr*.6.2.31.

χειρομύλιον [ῠ], τό, Dim. of foreg., Dsc.5.88, *PMag.Par*.1.3089.

χειρομῠλον, τό, = χειρομύλη, Cass.Fel.40, *Gloss*.; also **-μῠλος,** ὁ, ib. *Edict.Diocl*.15.55.

χειρονῐβον, τό, = sq. Epich.79 (pl.).

✪ **χειρονίπτριον**, τό, dim. of χειρόνιπτρον, *hand-basin*, *POxy*.3860.35 (iv A.D.; sp. -νίπτιν).

✪ **χειρονιπτρον**, τό, *basin for washing the hands*, Eup.118.1, *IG*1[3].405.5 (*c*.412 B.C.) prob. in *IG*2[2].1416.7, sp. χερο- Eust.1353.53.

2. *water for washing the hands*, Poll.2.150, *EM*810.50.

II. *hand-washing*, Dsc.1.7.

✪ **χειρονιψάτης**, perh. *basin for washing hands*, *BGU*2360.1 (ii/iv A.D.).

✪ **χειρονομέω**, *gesticulate* with the hands, X.*Smp*.2.19, D.C.36.30, τοῖσι σκέλεσι ἐχειρονόμησε, of one standing on his head, Hdt.6.129; χειρονομοῦντα *volanticultello*, *flourishing* the knife, of an expert carver, Juv.5.121.; of a pantomimic actor, *SEG*31.1072 (Pontus, ii/iii A.D.)

II. *practise shadow-boxing*, Thrasym.*Fr*.4, Pl.*Lg*.830c, Plu.2.474b.

χειρονομησείω, Desiderat., *wish to gesticulate*, Cratin.453.

χειρονομία, ἡ, *shadow-boxing*, Hp.*Vict*.2.64, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.30.1, Gal.6.324 (pl.), etc.

II. *pantomimic movement, gesticulation*, Ath.14.631c, Plu.2.997c, Luc.*Salt*.78, Plot.5.9.11.

III.᾽ν χειρονομίαις, = ἐν χειρῶν νόμῳ (v. χείρ II. 6d), LXX3Ma.1.5 (v.l. ἐν χειρῶν νομαῖς).

✪ **χειρονομος** (parox.) ὁ, · ὀρχηστής, Hsch. but *shadow-boxer*, *Didyma*179.3

χειρόνως, Adv. of χείρων, *worse, for the worse*, J.*AJ*17.95, Procop.*Arc*.6, Pall.*in Hp.Fract*.12.281 C., Suid. s.v. Ἄβελ.

✪ **χειροχρήστης**, ου, ὁ, *scribe*, pap. in *ZPE*99.118 (Arabia, ii A.D.).

✪ **χειροψέλ(λ)ιον**, τό, *bracelet*, *POxy*.3491.5 (ii A.D.), *PKöln*166.20, 22 (vi/vii A.D.).

χειροπέδη, ἡ, *handcuff*, *IG*2[2].1424 *a* 274, *PCair.Zen*.782(*a*).13 (iii B.C.), LXXPs.149(150).8, Si.21.19, al., D.S.20.13, Poll.2.152, etc.

χειροπεδον, τό, = foreg., *Gloss*.

χειροπληθής, ές, *filling the hand, as large as can be held in the hand*, λίθωοι X.*An*.3.3.17; κορύνη Theoc.25.63; ἀγκάλισμα Luc.*Am*.14; χ. μέγεθος *handful*, Thphr.*HP*4.2.7; so χ. δέσμη Dsc.1.8, etc.; neut., ἀλφίτων χειροπληθές *Gp*.14.17.2. Adv. -θῶς *by handfuls*, Sch.Luc.*Tim*.20.

χειροπληθιαῖος, α, ον, = foreg., Thphr.*HP*9.4.10, D.S.3.23, 28.

χειροπόδης, ου, ὁ, *with chapped feet*, Alc.37 B.

χειροποιέομαι, Med., *perpetrate with one's own hand*, αὐτὴ πρὸς αὑτῆς πρὸς αὐτῆς χειροποιεῖται τάδε S.*Tr*.891.

χειροποίητος, ον, *made by hand, artificial*, opp. αὐτοφυής (natural), σκῆπτρον Hdt.1.195; λίμνη 2.149; ἔργον Pl.*Criti*.118c; ὁδός X.*An*.4.3.5; τείχη J.*BJ*4.10.5; γήλοφος, τέλμα, Jul.*Or*.2.63b, 65c: freq. in LXX of idols, Is.2.18, al.; φλὸξ χ. a fire *intentionally kindled*, opp. ἀπὸ ταὐτομάτου, Th.2.77; so λιμός, opp. αὐτόματος, Procop.*Arc*.26; ἀνάγκη, τέχνη, Id.*Goth*.4.26, 22 Adv. -τως Plb.10.10.12: χ. ὠχύρωτο, opp. φύσει, J.*BJ*7.8.3.

χειροπόνια, (sc. ἱερά), τά, *holiday of workmen and artisans*, Hsch. (-πονία cod.).

⭘ **χειροπόνιον**, τό, *expense of manufacture*, σὺν χειροπονίοις καὶ πάσαις δαπάναις *SEG*33.1179 (Lycia, i/ii A.D.), cf. χειροπόνια.

χειροπους, ὁ, ἡ -πουν, τό, gen. -ποδος, = χειροπόδης, Poll.2.152.

χειροσῐδήριον, τό, *grapnel, grapplinghook*, ibid. (v.l.).

χειροσκοπία, ἡ, *vote by show of hands*, *Revu de l'histoire des religions* 63.331 (Tyre).

χειροσκοπικός, ή, όν, *based on palmistry*, οἰώνισμα Suid. s.v. Ἕλενος.

χειροσκόπος, ὁ, *inspecting the hand*, = χειρόμαντις Artem.2.69.

II. *counter of hands*, i.e. *teller of votes*, *IG*9(1).109.8 (Elatea), *Bull Soc. royale des lettres de Lund* 1928/9 iv 43 (Cardmayle, i A.D.), Tim.*Lex*., Suid.

χειροσοφος, ον, *skilled with the hands*, esp. *gesticulating well*, Luc.*Rh.Pr*.17, *Lex*.14, Lesbon ap.eund.*Salt*.69:—χειρίσοφος is a f.l.

χειροστρόφιον, τό, *instrument of torture for twisting the hands* or *arms*, Hdn.*Epim*.150.

χειροτένων, οντος, ὁ, ἡ, *with outstretched arms*, of the crab, f.l. for χειλο- Batr.297.

χειρότερος, η, ον, Ep. for χείρων, Il.15.513, 20.436, Hes.*Op*.127, Parm.8.24, etc.

χειροτεχνέω, *to be a* χειροτέχνης Hp.*Ep*.17, Poll.7.6.

χειροτεχνημα, ατος, τό, *work of art*, Babr.30.4 (cj.), Poll.7.7, Lib.*Or*.11.254.

χειροτεχνης, ου, ὁ, *handicraftsman, artisan*, Hdt.2.167, Ar.*Pl*.533 (anap.), 617 (anap.), Th.6.72, Pl.*R*.597a, *PBremen*48.27 (ii A.D.), etc.; opp. ἀρχιτέκτων Arist.*Metaph*.981ª31; of slaves who brought in income to their owner, X.*Mem*.3.11.4; φαύλους καὶ χ. Pl.*R*.405a; opp. φιλόσοφοι, X.*Vect*.5.4; opp. πολιτικοί, Plb.10.17.6; τίς ὁ χ. ἰατορίας ..*;* who is the *expert* in surgery ..? S.*Tr*.1000 (anap.), cf. Hp.*VM*7; πολέμου χ. Plu.*Comp.Lyc.Num*.2.

χειροτεχνία, ἡ, *handicraft*, βαναυσία καὶ χ. Pl.*R*.590c: pl., γεωργιῶν ἀπέχεσθαι .. καὶ χ. ib. 547d; αἱ περὶ χειροτεχνίας ἐπιστῆμαι Id.*Plt*.304b.

χειροτεχνικός, ή, όν, *skilful*, Ar.*V*.1276 (Sup.).

2. *of handicraftsmen* or *artisans*, συμβόλαια Pl.*R*.425d: ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) = χειροτεχνία, Id.*Plt*.259c: pl., Id.*Phlb*.55d. Adv. -κῶς Poll.2.148.

χειροτεχνιον, τό, *tax on handicraft SIG*481 *B* 3 *BCH*59.9 (both Delph, iii B.C.).

χειροτεχνίτης [ῑ], ου ὁ, = χειροτέχνης, Sch. rec A.*Pr*.893.

⭘ **χειροτεχνος**, ὁ, = χειροτέχνης, *POxy*.38.17 (i A.D.).

χειρότμημα, ατος, τό, in pl., f.l. for χειρόκμητα in Zos.Alch. pp.209, 239 B.

χειρότμητος, ον, *cut by hand*, πόντος Ph.1.674 (sed leg. -κμητος); v.l. in Str.1.3.18.

⭘ **χειροτονέω**, *stretch out the hand*, for the purpose of giving one's vote in the assembly, περὶ τῶν ἀνδρῶν Plu.*Phoc*.34; μὴ χ. *vote* against the motion, Luc.*Deor.Conc*.9:—but mostly,

II. c. acc. pers., *elect*, prop. *by show of hands*, Ar.*Ach*.598, *Av*.1571, etc.; εἰς τὴν ἀγορὰν χ. τοὺς ταξιάρχους .., οὐκ ἐπὶ τὸν πόλεμον D.4.26; c. dupl. acc., στρατηγὸν χ. τινά X.*HG*6.2.11, cf. Isoc.8.50:—Pass., *to be elected*, Ar.*Ach*.607; ἐπὶ τοῦτ' ἐχειροτονήθησαν, ἵνα .. Lys.28.14; χ. ἔκ τινων Pl.*Lg*.763e; χ. ἐπὶ τῆς διοικήσεως Decr.ap.D.18.115: c. acc. cogn., χ. τὴν ἀρχὴν τὴν ἐπὶ τῷ θεωρικῷ Aeschin.3.24, cf. Ar.*Ec*.517 (anap.); χειροτονηθεὶς ἢ λαχών Pl.*Plt*.300a, cf. Aeschin.1.106.

b. later, generally, *appoint*, Ph.2.112; of the Jewish High Priest, J.*AJ*13.2.2; τὸν ὑπὸ τοῦ θεοῦ κεχειροτονημένον βασιλέα ib.6.13.9, cf. 7.9.3; *appoint to an office* in the Church, πρεσβυτέρους Act.Ap.14.23, cf. 2Ep.Cor.8.19 (Pass.) spec., *ordain by laying on hands*, *CPR*5.11.4 (iv A.D.).

2. c. acc. rei, *vote for* a thing, Ar.*Ec*.297 (lyr.), 797, Isoc.7.84; γνώμας D.18.248: c. inf., ὁ δῆμος ἐχειροτόνησεν ἐξεῖναι .. πέμπειν *voted* to send, Aeschin.2.13, cf. *IG*1².57.29, 63.4:—Pass., κεχειροτόνηται ὕβρις τὸ πρᾶμ' εἶναι *it is voted, ruled* to be .., D.21.216.

III. *span with the hand*, τὸ αἰδοῖον Artem.1.78 (ap. Suid.; χειροκοπεῖν codd.).

χειροτονητέον, *one must vote*, Ar.*Ec*.266.

II. *one must appoint*, τινὰ ἐπιμελητήν Ph.2.57.

⭘ **χειροτονητής**, οῦ, ὁ, *one who appoints* or *elects to a position*, *POxy*.2894 ii 37, 2936 ii 9, 12, al. (iii A.D.); = *creator*, *Gloss*.

χειροτονητός, ή, όν, *elected by show of hands*, Aeschin.3.25, Arist.*Ath*.54.3; ἀρχὴ χ. an *elective* magistracy, opp. κληρωτή, Aeschin.1.19, 113, 3.14, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1424ª14.

⭘ **χειροτονία**, ἡ, *extension of the hand*, LXXIs.58.9.

II. *voting by show of hands*, Th.3.49; χειροτονίαν μνηστεύειν to court or seek *election*, Isoc.8.15; χ. τοῦ δήμου *election* by the people, Din.1.114, *S. Pelekides*76 (Thessalonica); 4 *power of appointing, disposition*, *Cod.Just*.1.3.38.6.

2. generally, *election*, *appointment*, Ph.2.93, etc.

3. *a vote*, in pl., Pl.*Lg*.659b, Aeschin.3.3; collectively, *votes*, οἷς ἂν ἡ πλείστη χ. γίγνηται Pl.*Lg*.755d, cf. 756b.

4. *power of appointing, disposition*, *Cod.Just*.1.3.38.6.

χειροτονος, ον, *stretching out the hands*, χ. λιταί *offered with outstretched hands*, A.*Th*.172 (lyr.).

χειροτρῐβέω, *rub with the hands, rub*, Heliod.ap.Orib.49.3.9, *Hippiatr*.10, Sch.D.3.31:—**χειρο-τρίβω** (sens. obsc.) is f.l. in *EM*100.15.

χειροτρῐβία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *surgical* or *medical treatment*, χειροτριβίης ἀτρεμαιότης Hp.*Praec*.13.

II. *rubbing, handling*, *Hippiatr*.33.

χειροτῠπής, ές, *struck by the hands*, κροτάλων χειροτυπὴς πάταγος *AP*5.174 (Mel.).

χειρουργέω, *do with the hand, execute*, διακονήσασα καὶ χειρουργήσασα Antipho 1.20; esp. of *acts of violence*, νεανίσκοι, οἷς ἐχρῶντο εἴ τί που δέοι χειρουργεῖν Th.8.69, cf. Aeschin.2.117.

2. *make by hand, build*, οἰκοδομίαν Ael.*NA*3.24:—Pass., πολλὰ γυμνάσια ἐκεχειρούργητο Pl.*Criti*.117c.

b. *use as material, work in*, ἐλέφαντα cj. in Ael.*NA*17.32.

3. *practise* an art, esp. of music, ᾄδοντές τε καὶ χειρουργοῦντες Arist.*Pol*.1340b20, cf. 1342a3, Iamb.*Comm.Math*.26; *produce by art*, of hatching eggs by artificial means, D.S.1.74:—Pass., *to be highly cultivated*, of vines, ὑπὸ τῆς ἀνθρωπίνης ἐμπειροίας Id.3.62; *to be dressed*, of meats, Megasth.28.

4. of surgeons, *operate*, Hp.*Flat*.1, Plu.2.71a, Gal.2.228: c. acc., *operate upon*, Sor.1.4, Artem.4.2:—Pass., ὁ χειρουργηθεὶς ἄνθρωπος Gal.10.943.

5. sens. obsc., D.L.6.46.

χειρουργημα, ατος, τό, *handiwork*, a word used by Gorgias, Pl.*Grg*.450b, ubi v. Sch.

II. *manufactured article*, D.H.*Pomp*.1.7

χειρουργητέον, *one must perform an operation*, Antyll.ap.Orib.4.4.7.

χειρουργητέος, α, ον, *to be operated on*, Paul.Aeg.6.21.

χειρουργία, Ion. ίη, ἡ, *working by hand, practice of handicraft* or *art, skill herein*, Ar.*Lys*.673, etc. opp. γνώμη and γνῶσις (theory), Hp.*Morb*.1.6, Pl.*Plt*.259e; opp. ξύνεσις, Id.*Amat*.135b.

II. *a handicraft* or *art*, Id.*Plt*.258d, 277c; τῶν ζωγράφων .. ἡ καλὴ χ. Anaxandr.33.1: pl., περὶ τέχνας ἢ χειρουργίας τινάς Pl.*Smp*.203a, cf. *Grg*.450b.

2. esp. *the art* or *practice of surgery*, opp. the administration of meidcine, χειρουργίῃ χρῆσθαι perform *an operation*, Hp.*Prog*.[23]; χειρουργίην ἐν γραφῇ διηγεῖσθαι *the mode of operation*, Id.*Art*.33, cf. D.S.5.74, Ph.1.253, Dsc.5.15, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.7, Sor.1.12, etc.

° **χειρουργικός**, ή, όν, *of technical dexterity*, ἡ χ. ἐπιστήμη Arist.*Pol*.1341b1; τὰ μὴ χ. (sc. τῶν τεχνῶν) Phld.*Po*.5.2; χ. μέρος τῆς μουσικῆς the *practical* part of music, i.e. *execution*, Plu.2.1135d.

2. *of* or *for surgery*, ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *surgery*, D.L.3.85. Adv. -κῶς Poll.2.148; χειρουργικὸν μέρος τῆς τέχνης Gal.18(2).667.7.

II. *worked by hand*, τόξα Hero *Bel*.75.5.

χειρουργός, όν, *working* or *doing by hand*, Plu.2.564e: *practising a handicraft* or *art*, περὶ γραφικήν Ael.*NA*17.9; οἱ χ. *artificers, artists*, Id.*VH*14.47, etc.; also χ. τέχναι Lib.*Or*.25.36.

II. χειρουργός, ὁ, *surgeon*, Plu.2.486c, Ptol.*Tetr*.180, Gal.10.455, Artem.4.2, *AP*11.280 (Pall.).

χειρόχρηστοι λόγοι *hand*books, *manuals*, Iamb.*VP*29.161 (s.v.l.).

χειρόχωλος, ον, *maimed in the hand*, Hippon139.

χειρόω, (χείρων) *worst, master, subdue*, τινὰπρὸς βίαν χειροῦν Ar.*V*.443 (troch.); χ. τὸν ἐλέφαντα Ael.*NA*17.32 (s.v.l.).

II. mostly in Med. fut. -ώσομαι S.*Ph*.92, Th.1.122, etc.: aor. ἐχειρωσάμην Hdt.1.211, Th.3.11, etc.: pf. κεχείρωμαι Luc.*Salt*.79, D.C.50.24 (Pass., v. III):—both of countries or nations, and of single persons, *conquer, overpower, subdue*, ὡς ἐχειρώσαντο τοὺς ἐναντίους Hdt. l.c., cf. 2.70, al., E.*IT*330, 359, *HF*570; τόξοις χειροῦσθαι A.*Ch*.694; οὐ γὰρ ἡμᾶς .. πρὸς βίαν χειρώσεται S. l.c.; βίᾳ χ. τοὺς ἐναντίους X.*Ages*.1.20; χ. τινὰ σφίσι Th.4.28: sts. with collat. notion of *killing*, X.*Cyr*.7.5.30, Isoc.10.25; also, of *taking prisoner*, E.*Tr*.861, X.*HG*2.4.26; τήνδ' ἐχειρούμην ἄγραν *became master of* this booty, S.*OC*950.

2. without any sense of violence, χ. τινὰ λόγοις Pl.*Sph*.219c, cf. X.*Mem*.3.7.8; χ. θρέμματα *tame* them, Pl.*Sph*.222a; ἡ ὄρχησις κεχείρωται τοὺς ἀνθρώπους Luc. l.c.; δι' ἡδονῆς Plu.2.139a; διὰ τῆς κολακείας Ael.*VH*14.48, etc.

III. Pass., *to be mastered, conquered, subdued*, πρὸς βίαν χειρούμενον Τυφῶνα A.*Pr*.355, cf. S.*Tr*.279, E.*El*.1168: fut. χειρωθήσομαι D.11.5: aor. ἐχειρώθην Hdt.3.120, 145, al.; χειρωθεὶς βίᾳ S.*OC*903, cf. *Tr*.1057; χειρωθῆναι σφίσιν Th.8.71: pf. κεχείρωμαι Id.5.96; κεχειρωμένας ἄγεσθαι to be led *captive*, A.*Th*.326 (lyr.); αἰχμαλώτους κεχ. Pl.*Lg*.919a.

χειρωμα, ατος, τό, *that which is subdued, a conquest*, δούλης θανούσης, εὐμαροῦς χειρώματος A.*Ag*.1326.

2. *deed of violence*, ἄφαντος ἔρρει θανασίμῳ χ. S.*OT*560.

II. *a work wrought by the hand*, τυμβοχόα χ., of earth thrown up (v. τυκβοχόος), A.*Th*.1027.

χείρων, ὁ, ἡ, neut. χεῖρον gen. -ονος, acc. -ονα: nom. and acc. pl. χείρονες, -ας, χείρονα, contr. in Att. Prose χείρους, χείρω; dat. χείροσι, poet. χειρόνεσσδι Pi.*N*.8.22:— (for Ep. form **χερείων,** Poet. **χειρότερος, χερειότερος,** v. sub vocc.):—irreg. Comp. of κακός: (χείρων from *χερ-γων cf. χερείων):

I. of persons, *meaner, inferior*, either in bodily strength and bravery, or in rank, opp. ἀρείων, Il.10.238, Od.20.133; σὺ μὲν ἐσθλὸς ἐγὼ δὲ σέθεν πολὺ χείρων Il.20.434; τοῦ γένετ' ἐκ πατρὸς πολὺ χείρονος υἱὸς ἀμείνων 15.641, cf. Od.20.82; ἦ πολὺ χείρονες ἄνδρες ἀμύμονος ἀνδρὸς ἄκοιτιν μνῶνται 21.325; opp. κρείσσων, Pi.*I*.4(3).34(52); τὸν ἄλβιον τόν τε χ. E.*Ba*.422 (lyr.); τὰ χείρονα S.*Fr*.192, E.*Supp*.196.

2. later in moral sense, *worse than others*, sts. almost like a positive, *knave*, opp. ἀγαθός, S.*Ph*.456, cf. Th.3.9, Lys.16.3; οἱ πένητες καὶ οἱ δημόται καὶ οἱ χ. X.*Ath*.1.4, cf. 3.10; οἱ χ., opp. οἱ ἀγαθοί, Pl.*R*.460c, etc.

b. χ. βίος opp. ἀμείνων, ib. 618d; γνώμη X.*Cyr*.8.8.7.

3. *worse* in quality, *inferior*, of horses, Il.23.572: *inferior, less skillful*, ἰητροί Hp.*Acut*.6; ζωγράφοι, δημιουργοί, etc., Pl.*Cra*.429a, *R*.421e, etc.: χ. εἰς σοφίαν, εἰς τὴν ἀρετήν, Id.*Tht*.162c, *R*.335b; πρὸς ἀλήθειαν Luc.*JTr*.48; c. acc., χ. τὰ πολεμικά X.*Cyr*.8.8.20; χ. τὴν ψυχήν, τὴν διάνοιαν, Aeschin.3.46, Isoc.11.43; τὰ ἄλλα μηδὲν χ. Id.4.105; c. inf., χ. ἡμῶν ταῦτα ποιεῖν X.*Cyr*.2.1.16; οὐδὲν χείρους ἔσεσθε .. ἀκηκοότες you will be none *the worse* for having heard .., D.24.139; *less kind*, μὴ χ. περὶ ἡμᾶς αὐτοὺς εἶναι .. τῶν ὑπαρχόντων Id.2.2.

II. of things, *inferior* in quality, ἄεθλον Il.23.413; ὑποδήματα X.*Oec*.13.10; ὄνομα Pl.*Cra*.429b.

2. *worse, harder, more severe*, νόσος E.*Andr*.220; μοῖρα Pl.*Phdr*.248e; τιμωρία Ep.Hebr.10.29.

III. neut.,

1. as a Subst., τὸ χ. *inferiority*, Polem.*Call*.27; but mostly in phrases with Preps., ἐπὶ τὸ χ. τρέπσθαι, κλῖναι, fall off, get *worse*, X.*Cyr*.8.8.2, *Mem*.3.5.13; ἐπὶ τὸ χ. μεταβάλλει ἑαυτόν Pl.*R*.381b; ἀλλοιοῦσθαι ἐπὶ τὸ χ., opp. ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον, Thphr.*CP*6.3.3; also πάντα ὑποπτεύοντες ἐπὶ τὸ χ. putting the *worst* construction on .. D.H.6.85; λαμβάνειν τι ἐπὶ τὸ χ. J.*AJ*16.7.4; also πρὸς τὸ χ. μεταβάλλειν D.S.20.57; κατὰ τὸ χ. Pl.*Lg*.720e; in the *lower* sense, opp. κατὰ τὸ κρεῖττον, Dam.*Pr*.7: less freq. in pl., ἐπὶ τὰ χείρω ἰέναι X.*Mem*.3.9.9; τὰ χ. προαιρεῖσθαι Isoc.8.110.

2. as a predicate, ἀλλὰσοὶ αὐτῷ χ. (sc. ἐστί or ἔσται) Od.15.515, cf. X.*An*.7.6.4; with a neg., οὐ χ. [ἐστι] c. inf., we may *as well*, Pl.*Phd*.105a, Arist.*EN*1127a14; simply οὐ χεῖρον, in an answer, it is *as well*, Ar.*Eq*.37; λάβ' ὦγάθ'· οὐδὲν χ. Clearch.Com.4.

3. as Adv., *worse*, χ. βουλεύσασθαι Th.3.46, cf. 6.89; χ. πρᾶξαι, Id.7.67; βιῶναι, ζῆν, Pl.*R*.344e, 519d.

b. *in inferior degree, less*, ἀγαπᾶν Id.*Lg*.928a; φυλακὰς χ. φυλαττομένας X.*HG*6.2.17, etc.

B. Sup. **χείριστος,** η, ον, *worst*, Pl.*Plt*.303a, etc.; ὁ χ., opp. ὁ βέλτιστος, Lys.1.2; esp. οἱ χ. *men of lowest degree*, X.*Mem*.1.2.32. Adv. χείριστα Arist.*PA*687^{a}24, Metaph.1083^{b}2 (dub.l.); also -τως LXX2Ma.7.39.

χείρων, ωνος, ὁ, Aeol. **Χέρρων** Alc.*Supp*.8.9, Dor. and Thess. **Χίρων** [ῑ] *IG*12(3).360 (Thera), *Supp.Epigr*.1.248.6 (Thessaly, iv B.C.):—*Cheiron*, one of the Centaurs, δικαιότατος Κενταύρων Il.11.832; son of Cronus and Philyra, Hes.*Th*.1001, etc.: teacher of Achilles, Il. l.c., 16.143, 19.390; of Asclepius and Jason, Pi.*N*.3.53; worshipped as the father of the Art of Medicine, Plu.2.647a: Χείρωνος ὑποθῆκαι, title of a poem ascribed to Hes., Quint.*Inst*.1.1.15, Sch.Pi.*P*.6.16.

II. Χείρωνος ῥίζα, = πάνακες τὸ Χειρώνειον (v. Χειρώνειος II), Nic.*Th*.500.

χειρωνακτέω, *practise handicraft*, Eustr.*in EN*7.6, Sch.Il.7.435.

χειρωνάκτης, ου, ὁ, = χειρῶναξ, Zonar.: -ακτέων (gen. pl.) is f.l. in Hp.*Acut*.44.

χειρωνακτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for handicrafts, mechanical*, χ. καὶ βάναυσοι Pl.*Ax*.368b, cf. Gal.*Protr*.14; χ. γένος D.Chr.12.69; χ. τέχνη Gal.17(1).521; χ. ἐργασία Sch.B. Il.18.468.

χειρωναξ (propersp.), ακτος, ὁ, *one who is master of his hands* (ἄναξ τῶν χειρῶν), i.e. *handicraftsman*, Hdt.1.93, 2.141, Hp.*Acut*.8, Art.53, D.H.6.51, Plu.2.802a, etc.

b. as Adj., πᾶς ὁ χ. λεώς S.*Fr*.844.

II. generally, *one who handles, deals in* a thing, τῶνδε χειρώνακτες .. λόγων, i.e. soothsayers, E.*Fr*.795.3.

χειρωναξία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, *handiwork, handicraft*, Hdt.2.167 (pl.), A.*Pr*.45, *Ch*.761 (pl.), D.Chr.12.82.

II. = sq., *PGrenf*.2.60.4 (ii A.D.).

χειρωνάξιον, τό, *a tax paid by handicraftsmen*, Arist.*Oec*.1346^{a}4, *PPetr*.3 p.307 (iii B.C.); *PTeb*.287.10 (ii A.D.), etc.: pl., *POxy*.1647.44 (ii A.D.); χ. γερδίων ib. 285.6 (i A.D.).

χειρώνειος, ον, *of* or *from Cheiron*, X. ἕλκος a sore like *Cheiron's* or *needing his aid*, a *malignant* sore, Zen.6.46, Gal.10.1006, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.92, Hierocl.*in CA*14p.451 M.

II. πάνακες Χειρώνειον, *elecampane, Inula Helenium*, Thphr.*HP*9.11.1, Plin.*HN*25.32.

2. *Cheiron's all-heal, Hypericum olympicum*, Dsc.3.50.

III. X. ῥίζα, = ἄμπελος ἀγρία, *bryony*, Gal.14.186.

Χειρωνιάς, άδος, ἡ, = κενταύρειον τὸ μέγα, Ps.-Dsc.3.6: **Χειρώνιος,** ἄμπελος, = ἄμπελος μέλαινα, Dsc.4.183; **Χειρώνιον,** = γεντιανή, Ps.-Dsc.3.3.

Χειρωνίς, (sc. βίβλος), ίδος, ἡ, a book *on surgery*, *AP*7.158 (pl.).

χείρωσις, εως, ἡ, *subduing*, Pl.*Ep*.332b, J.*AJ*18.9.3, D.C.53.7

χείρωτικός, ή, όν, *apt at conquering* or *subduing*, Pl.*Sph*.219d; ἡ -κή (sc. πέχνη) the *art of subduing*, ib. 221b.

χείρωτός, ή, όν, *to be subdued, tameable*, Hsch.

II. *furnished with hands*, Simp.*in Cat*.197.15.

χείσομαι, v. χανδάνω II.

χείω, Ep. for χέω, *pour*, Hes.*Th*.83.

° **χελάδριον**, v. χαλάδριον.

° **χέλειον**, τό, *tortoise-shell*, *chelium testudinum*Nic.*Al*.561 .. χέλιον cod.), Plin.*HN*6.173, cf. 9.38.

II. perh. = χηλή I. 3, of Cancer, Euph. in *Suppl.Hell*.415.1.24 (pl.), Arat.494.

χελεύς, έως, ὁ, = χέλος, Hsch.

χελῑδόνειος, ον, v. χελιδόνιος.

χελῑδόνεως, ω, ἡ, *tree which bore the figs called* χελιδόνια, Anon. (Androt., Phil., or Hegem.) ap.Ath.3.75d, Choerob.*in Theod*.1.253 H. (v.l. χελιδώνεως).

χελῑδονία, ἡ, *swallow's nest*, prob. in Arist.*HA*626^{a}12.

° **χελῑδονιακός**, ή, όν, *shaped like a swallow's tail*, *chelidoniacus gladius*, Isid.*Etym*.18.6.7.

χελῑδονιαῖος, α, ον, = χελιδόνιος II, ὄνος *Sammelb*.6001.5 (ii A.D.); ἰχθῦς *PLond*.1.130.104 (i/ii A.D., horoscope); ἱ[ππάδα] *PThead*.4.6 (iv A.D.); = *badius*, *Gloss*.; αἱ χελιδονιαῖαι ἀσπίδες prob. for χελιδοναῖαι in Aët.13.22.

χελῑδονίας, ου, ὁ, a kind of *tunny-fish*, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.8.336f.

2. χ. ἰχθῦς the more northerly fish of the constellation Pisces, Theon ad Arat.242.

II. *the spring wind, because the swallows come with it*, Thphr.*HP*7.15.1, Plin.*HN*2.122.

χελῑδονῐδεύς, έως, ὁ, *young swallow*, Eust.753.56.

χελῑδονίζω, *twitter like a swallow*: hence, = βαρβαρίζω (cf. χελιδών I), A.*Fr*.450.

II. *sing the swallow-song*, Thgn.Hist.ap.Ath.8.360c, Eust.1914.43.

χελῑδόνιον, τό, *celandine*, *Chelidonium majus*, Thphr.*HP*7.15.1, Ath.15.684e; χ. τὸ μέγα Dsc.2.180.

2. = ἄμπελος λευκή, Id.4.182.

3. χ. τὸ μικρόν *pilewort, Ranunculus Ficaria*, Id.2.181.

II. *young swallow*, Gal.14.386.

° **χελῑδόνιος** or **-όνειος,** α, ον, also ος, ον Macho 427 G., Dsc.5.32; Poll.6.81:—*of the swallow*, μέλος Suid.; χ. τεῖχος *built by swallows*, Thrasyll. ap.Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.16.2.

II. *like the swallow*, esp. *coloured like the swallow's throat, reddish-brown, russet*, ἰσχάδες χελιδόνιαι *russet-coloured* figs, Philem.Gloss.ap.Ath.14.652f., cf. Dsc.5.32, Poll. l.c.; χ. πυρός Dsc.*Eup*.1.228;

2. χελιδονία, ἡ, a kind of *gem*, Plin.*HN*37.155; *lapis chelidonius* ib. 11.203.

3. χ. ἀσπίς, a kind of *asp*, Philum.*Ven*.16.1, Gal.14.235, cf. χελιδονιαῖος.

4. δασύπους χελιδόνειος, of the common hare, Diph.1.

5. χελιδονεία κύλιξ, name of a kind of cup, *IG*11(2).154 *B* 7 (pl., Delos, iii B.C.), cf. 145.46 (ib., iv. B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*385^{a}53 (ii B.C.).

6. χελιδόνιον, τό, an eye-salve, *CIL*13.10021.93.

χελῑδονίς, ίδος, ἡ, poet. for χελιδών, *AP*6.160 (Antip. Sid.): metaph. of a poetess, *IG*14.1892 (Rome).

° **χελῑδονισμός**, ὁ, *singing of the swallow-song*, which the Rhodian boys went about singing at the return of the swallows in the month Boëdromion; such a song is preserved by Ath.8.360c; Eust. 1914.16.

χελῑδονισταί, οἱ, *singers of the swallow-song*, Hsch.

χελῑδονοειδής, ές, *coloured like the swallow*, *PMasp*.6^{v}.83 (vi A.D.).

χελῑδών, όνος, ἡ, (even of the male, S.E.*M*.1.151); but masc., metaph. of men, Ion. Trag.33, cf. Hdn.Gr.1.25: voc. χελιδοῖ, as if from a nom. χελιδώ, Anacr.67, Simon.74, Ar.*Av*.1411 (anap.), *AP*9.70 (Mnasalc., with v.l., χελιδόν, as in *Anacreont*.9.2 cod.):—*swallow*, Od.21.411, 22.240, Hes.*Op*.568, Hdt.2.22, Democr.14, etc.: πέδοικος χ. A.*Fr*.53, cf. Ar.*Av*.714 (anap.): prov., μία χ. ἔαρ οὐ ποιεῖ Cratin.33 (cf. Arist.*EN*1098^{a}18); δεῖσθαι δ' ἔοικεν οὐκ ὀλίγων χ. Ar.*Av*.1417, cf. 1681; χ. λευκή, of a rare event, Thphr.*Sign*.39; the twittering of the swallow was prov. used of barbarous tongues by the Greeks, εἴπερ ἐστὶ μὴ χελιδόνος δίκην ἀγνῶτα φωνὴν βάρβαρον κεκτημένη A.*Ag*.1050: hence ὁ χ., = ὁ βάρβαρος, Ion. l.c.; Θρῃκαία χ. ἐπὶ βάρβαρον ἑζομένη πέταλον Ar.*Ra*.681 (lyr.); χελιδόνων μουσεῖα bowers that ring with poetasters' *twitterings*, ib. 93 (parodied from ἀηδόνων μουσεῖα in E., v. *Fr*.88).

2. metaph. of letters, τῶν σῶν χ. αἱ ἡμέτεραι πλείους Lib.*Ep*.46.2.

II. *flying-fish*, *Dactylopterus volitans*, *hirondelle de mer*, Ephipp.12.5 (anap.), Speus.ap.Ath.7.324f; χ. θαλάττιαι Arist.*HA*535^{b}27.

III. *frog in the hollow of a horse's foot* (expld. by Hsch. τὸ κοῖλον τῆς ὁπλῆς), so called from its being *forked like the swallow's tail*, X.*Eq*.1.3, 4.5, 6.2, Poll.1.188.

2. *the like part of a dog's foot*, Suid.

3. = λειχήν 4, Cael.Aur.*TP*1.138 (pl.); *a growth on the knee in horses*, Sch.Nic.*Th*.945.

4. *hollow above the bend of the elbow*, Hsch.

5. *pudenda muliebria*, Suid..

6. a kind of *ship*, Suid.

7. a Peloponnesian silver coin, Id. (Χελιδϝών as pr. n., *IG*9^{2}(1).86 (Corinthian, found at Thermon); cf. Assyr. *hinundu* Lat. *hirundo*.)

IV. kind of (russet-coloured) fig, Ar.*fr*.581.4 K.-A.

χελίσκιον, τό, *slight cough*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.154.

χέλισκον, τό, = τρύβλιον, *a dish*, Hp.ap.Erot.

χελιχελώνη, ἡ, a girls' game, in which a ring was formed round a player called χελώνη, Poll.9.125, Eust.1914.54. The χελι- seems to be merely an iteration of the first syll. in χελώνη; cf. *Carm.Pop*.21 (written χέλει χ. Eust. l.c.) cf. κορικορώνη.

χελλαρίης, ου, ὁ, a sea-fish, = ὀνίσκος, Dorio ap.Ath.3.118c.

χελληστυάρχας, α, ὁ, *president of a* χελληστύς, *IG*12(2).498, al. (Methymna).

χελληστυάρχεω, *hold such office*, ib. 515 (ibid.).

χελληστύς, ύος, ἡ, = χιλιαστύς, at Methymna, *IG*12(2).498, al.

χέλλιοι, οἱ, Aeol. for χίλιοι, Hdn.Gr.2.604; cf. δισχέλιοι.

χέλλος, τό, Aeol. for χεῖλος, ib. 603.

χελλύσσω, v. χελύσσομαι.

χελλών or **χελών,** ῶνος, ὁ, a kind of *mullet*, *Mugil chelo*, Arist.*HA*543^{b}15, 570^{b}2, 591^{a}23, *Fr*.318, Hices.ap.Ath.7.306e; χελλών (χελμών cod.)· ἰχθῦς ποιός, Hsch.

χελύδριον, τό, Dim. of sq., cj. for χένδριον in *Gloss*.

χέλυδρος, ὁ, *amphibious serpent*, Nic.*Th*.411.

2. a kind of *tortoise*, Sch.Lyc.340.

χελύκλονος, ον, *resounding with tortoise-shell*, φόρμιγξ Orph.*A*.383 codd. (χελυκλόνου with Ἑρμάωνος Abel).

χέλυμνα, ἡ, = χελώνη, dub. in Babr.115.5.

χελῡνάζω, = χλευάζω, φλυαρέω, Hsch.

χελύνειον [ῡ], τό, (leg. χελύνιον) Dim. of sq. 2, Hp.*Ep*.23 codd.

χελύνη [ῡ], ἡ, = χεῖλος *lip*, ὑπ' ὀργῆς χελύνην ἐσθίειν Ar.*V*.1083 (troch.), Com.Vet.ap.Poll.2.89; Ion. gen. pl. χελυνέων Hsch.

2. *jaw*, Ael.*NA*16.12.

II. = χελώνη I. 2, Nic.*Al*.555, 558 cod. Π, cj. in Olymp.*in Mete*.116.13 Dor. **χελύνᾱ** Call.*fr*.196.22 Pf..

χελύνιον [ῡ], τό, Dim. (in form only) of foreg.I. 1, *lip*, PRain. *PRain*(*NS*)1.28 (p.160), *Hippiatr*.1.

2. Dim. (in form only) of foreg.1.2, *jaw*, Hp.*Ep*.23 (-ειον codd.), Hipparch.2.3.35, J.*AJ*4.4.4, *Hippiatr*.34.

3. *cranium*, Hipparch.3.2.8.

II. = χελώνιον I. 1, Hsch.: pl., f.l. for χελώνια II, LXXDe.34.7 cod. Alex.

χελύννα, ἁ, Aeol. for χελώνη II. 2, Sapph.*Oxy*.1787 *Fr*.1 + 2.11, Erinn. in *PSI*9.1090.42 + 2 (p. xii), 1090.65.

χελῡνοίδης, ου, ὁ, *with swollen lips*, *Com.Adesp*.1194, Eust.1684.29.

χελῠοσσόος, ον, (χέλυς) *stirring*, *sounding the lyre*, Alex.Eph.ap. Theon.Sm.p.139 H., *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.173.

χέλυς, ῠος, ἡ, *tortoise*, *h.Merc*.33.

2. *lyre* (since Hermes made the first lyre by stretching strings on a tortoise's shell, which acted as a sounding-board), ib. 25, 153, Sapph.45, A.*Fr*.314; καθ' ἑπτάτονον ὀρείαν χ. E.*Alc*.448 (lyr.), cf. *HF*683 (lyr.).

3. the constellation *Lyra*, Arat.268.

II. *arched breast, chest*, from its likeness of shape to the back of a tortoise, Hp.*Anat*.1, E.*El*.837; cf. χελώνιον II. [ῡ in nom. and acc. sg., *h.Merc*.33, 153; later ῠ, Call.*Ap*.16, Arat.268, Opp.*H*.5.404.] (Cf. OSlav. *žely* 'tortoise'.)

χελυσμα, ατος, τό, *sheathing like the shell of a tortoise*, to protect the lower part of a ship during haulage, Thphr.*HP*5.7.2.

χελύσσομαι, Ep. **χελλύσσομαι**, *expectorate*, (χέλυς II) Nic.*Al*.81, Moer.p.102 P.:—Hsch., cites **χελούειν,** = βήσσειν (Lacon. or Boeot.).

II. Act. **χελλύσσω,** metaph. of a swimmer, *spit out*, i.e. the waves, Lyc.727, cf. Sch.ad loc.

χελῦτις, ἡ, a name of Artemis at Sparta, Clem.Al.*Protr*.2.38.5 (said to be from χελύσσω, = βήσσω).

χελών, ῶνος, ὁ, v. χελλών.

χελωνάριον, τό, Dim. of χελώνη, *inferior tortoise-shell*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.10.

2. *tail-piece*, of the stand of a torsion-engine, *Bel*.84.8.

χελώνειον, τό, v.l. for χελώνιον in Ael.*NA*7.16.

II. = κυκλάμινος, Ps.-Dsc.2.164 (sed leg. χελ‹ιδ›όνιον).

χελώνη, ἡ, *tortoise*, *h.Merc*.42, 48, Orac.ap.Hdt.1.47, 48; χ. χερσαία *Peripl.M.Rubr*.3, 30 (cf. infr. 2) Arist.*PA*671^{a}28: prov. of insensibility, ἰὼ χελῶναι μακάριαι τοῦ δέρματος Ar.*V*.1292, cf. 429 (lyr.), S.*Fr*.279, Luc.*Vit.Auct*.9; of slowness, Plu.2.1082e, Lib.*Ep*.74.1, etc.

2. ποντιὰς χ. *turtle*, Crates Com.29; χ. θαλασσία Arist. l.c., cf. 540^{a}29, Ael.*VH*1.6, Paus.1.44.8.

II. *tortoise-shell*, Ph.2.478.

2. *sounding-board* of lyre, Plu.2.1030b.

III. *pent-house* or *shed* for protecting beseigers, χ. ξυλίνη X.*HG*3.1.7, cf. Aen.Tact.32.11; χ. χωστρίς, used to protect sappers and miners, Plb.9.41.1, 10.31.8, Onos.42.3; κριοφόρος, to cover the battering-ram, D.S.20.48, etc., cf. App.*Mith*.31.

b. = Lat. *testudo, overlapping shields*, D.C.49.30.

2. a kind of *frame* or *cradle*, on which heavy weights were moved by means of rollers underneath, Hero*Mech*.3.1 (vol. ii p. 294 Schmidt).

3. *footstool*, Polem.Hist.44, Hsch., Suid.

4. *coin* bearing the impress of a *tortoise*, first coined at Aegina, Poll.9.74, Hsch.

5. pl., *hillocks*, LXXHo.12.11.

6. *tomb with arched roof*, *TAM*2.448 (Patara.).

7. a kind of *bandage*, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.66 tit., Sor.*Fasc*.56.

8. part of a surgical machine, from its slow uniform motion, Orib.49.4.45.

9. = χελώνιον III, *IG*11(2).159 *A* 26, 60 (Delos, iii B.C.).

10. *ship's keel*, Hsch.

χελώνία and **-ῖτις,** ιδος, ἡ, *tortoise-stone*, name of a gem, Plin.*HN*37.155.

χελώνιάς, άδος, ἡ, a kind of *beetle*, κανθαρίς Hsch.

χελώνινος, η, ον, *made of tortoise-shell*, *Edict.Diocl*.16.6.

χελώνιον, τό, *tortoise-shell*, Arist.*PA*671^{a}32, *Resp*.479^{a}6 (v.l. χελωνιδίων), Ael.*NA*7.16.

2. *crab's shell*, Plu.2.400a, Suid. s.v. Τενέδιος.

II. *arched part of the back*, Poll.2.177: pl. *muscles of the back*, prob. for χελύνια in LXXDe.34.7.

III. *part of a lock*, *IG*11(2).287 *A* 46 (Delos, iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*316.72 (iii B.C.), *PTeb*.46.17 (ii B.C.), *BGU*1028.20, 26 (ii A.D.), *POxy*.113.4 (ii A.D.), Theognost.*Can*.124, Sch.Od.21.47.

2. *arch* or *bow* for releasing the string of the stomach-bow, Hero *Bel*.77.11.

3. *knob* against which the butt-ends of the arms of a torsion-engine rest, ib. 93.7.

4. prob. part of an irrigation machine, *PLond*.3.1177.179 (ii A.D.) part of a crane in which the axle turns, Vitr.10.2.2, al.

χελώνίς, ίδος, ἡ, = χέλυς I. 2, *lyre*, Posidon.10 J.

II. = χελώνη III. 3, *footstool*, Att. and Coan word acc. to S.E.*M*.1.246.

III. *threshold*, LXXJu.14.15, Hsch.

χελωνοειδής, ές, *like a tortoise*, Eust.869.24.

χελωνός, ὁ, *turtle*, Hsch. (Lobeck for χελῶνος).

χελωνοφάγος [ᾰ], ον, *eating tortoises*, name of an eagle or *Lämmergier*, Hsch.

II. *turtle-eaters*, pr. n. of a people on the Arabian Gulf, Str.16.4.14, D.S.3.21, etc.; on the Indian Ocean and Persian Gulf, Plin.*HN*6.109, cf. 9.38, etc.

χελώτρα, ἡ, *stillicidium*, *Gloss*.

χέννιον, τό, *quail* (Egyptian *chennu*), salted and eaten by the Egyptians, *PSI*4.428.21, 7.862.11 (iii B.C.), Hipparch.Epic.ap.Ath.9.393c, *AP*9.377 (Pall.), *PLond*.2.239.12 (iv A.D.).

II. a kind of *fish*, Hsch.

χενόσιρις, ὁ, Egyptian name of *ivy*, Plu.2.365e.

χέραβος· χάσμα γῆς, Hsch.

χερᾰδος, εος, τό, *silt, gravel, and rubbish*, brought down by torrents, ἅλις χέραδος περιχεύας Il.21.319; μὴ κίνη χέραδος Sapph.114, cf. Alc.105 Lobel, Pi.*P*.6.13, A.R.1.1123; χεράδες (pl.) is given by Hsch., χεράδας is f.l. in Sapph. l.c. (ap. *EM*808.39), and so χεράδι (for χεράδει) in Pi. l.c. (cf. Sch. ad loc.), and χεράδος (for χέραδος) in A.R. l.c.; χέραδος is confirmed by Sch.Il. l.c., Apollon.*Lex*., *EM*808.40.

χράριος, ὁ, a public officer at Ilium, perh. (from χείρ) = χειρονόμος (q.v.), *CIG*3620, 3621.

χερδαμός· λίθος πληρῶν τὴν χεῖρα, Hsch. (i.e. χερμάδιος).

χέρεια, v. χερείων.

χερειότερος, η, ον, Ep. Comp. for sq., Il.2.248, 12.270, *AP*7.371 (Crin.), Q.S.5.555.

χερείων, ὁ, ἡ, gen. ονος, nom. pl. χερείους A.R.2.1220:—Ep. for χείρων, *meaner, inferior*, in rank, worth, or wealth, κεῖνος δὲ χερείονος ἐκ θεοῦ ἐστιν Il.20.106, cf. Od.20.45; τὰ χερείονα νικᾷ Il.1.576; χερείονά περ καταπεφνών 17.539; in body or mind, ἐπεὶ οὔ ἑθέν ἐστι χ., οὐ δέμας οὐδὲ φυήν, οὔτ' ἂρ φρένας οὔτε τι ἔργα 1.114, cf. Od.5.211; rare in Prose, ἄρχεσθαι ὑπὸ χερείονος Democr.49; opp. κάρρων, Aesar.ap.Stob.1.49.27.

2. of things, οὔ τι χέρειον ἐν ὥρῃ δεῖπνον ἑλέσθαι 'tis not *the worse part*, 'twere not *amiss*, Od.17.176, cf. 23.262.

II. irreg. forms, dat. χέρηϊ, acc. χέρεια, nom. pl. χέρηες, acc. neut. χέρεια, all used in compar. sense, κρείσσων γὰρ βασιλεύς, ὅτε χώσεται ἀνδρὶ χέρηϊ with a man *of meaner rank*, Il.1.80; οἷά τε τοῖς ἀγαθοῖσι παραδρώωσι χέρηες Od.15.324; ἐσθλά τε καὶ τὰ χέρεια 18.229, 20.310; ἐσθλὰ μὲν ἐσθλὸς ἔδυνε, χέρεια δὲ χείρονι δόσκον, where ἐσθλὰ ἐσθλός and χέρεια χείρονι are evidently correlative, Il.14.382; c. gen., υἱὸν .. εἷο χέρεια μάχῃ, ἀγορῇ δὲ ἀμείνω 4.400; οὔ τι χέρεια πατρός Od.14.176.—χέρεια was written by Aristarch. in Od.14.176, where codd. have χερείω (χέρηα Eust.488.38).

χέρεσσι, Ep. dat. pl. of χείρ, Hes.*Th*.519.

χερῐάρης, [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *skilled in fitting with the hand, dexterous*, τέκτονες Pi.*P*.5.35.

χέριον, τό, Dim. of χείρ, Sor.1.84, Paul.Aeg.6.74.

2. *small handle*, Hero *Aut*.24.3.

χερικός, v. χειρικός.

χερῐφῡρής, ές, *mixed* or *kneaded by hand*, *AP*6.251 (Phil.).

χέρμα, ατος, τό, = χάλιξ, Hsch.; of the upper stone in an olive-press, Q.S.14.263 (s.v.l).

χερμάδιον [ᾰ], τό, *large stone, boulder*, such as were used for missiles by the heroes of the Il., ὀκριόεν 4.518; μεγάλα 11.265, cf. 14.410; ὁ δὲ χερμάδιον λάβε χειρὶ .., μέγα ἔργον, ὃ οὐ δύο γ' ἄνδρε φέροιεν 5.302, 20.285; twice in Od., ἀνδραχθέσι χερμαδίοισι βάλλον, of the Laestrygones, 10.121, cf. 21.371.

II. = χερμάς I, Aen.Tact.38.6—Not a Dim. of χερμάς, but neut. of an Adj. **χερμάδιος,** ον, *of the shape* or *size of a* χερμάς, μολύβδαιναι χερμάδιοι leaden balls *for arm-exercises*, Luc.*Lex*.5.

χερμάζω, *clear a field of stones*, Hsch. s.v. ἐχερμάζομεν.

χερμάς, άδος, ἡ, *large pebble* or *stone*, esp. for throwing or slinging, *sling-stone*, τηλεβόλος Pi.*P*.3.49; ὀκριόεσσα A.*Th*.300 (lyr.); κραταίβολος E.*Ba*.1096: of *pebbles* on the sea-beach, A.R.2.695 (cf. στία), *AP*7.693 (Apollonid.); also in later Prose, D.H.9.21, al.

II. in later Poets, *large block of stone*, Lyc.20, 616, *AP*7.371 (Crin.).

χερμαστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *slinger*, ῥινὸς χ. the leather *of a sling*, out of which the stone was thrown, ib. 172 (Antip. Sid.), cf. Suid.

χερμάτης [ᾱ], ου, ὁ, *slinger*, D.H.20.1.

χερματιστής· λίθος χειροπληθής, καὶ δίσκος βακχεῖος, Hsch.

χέρνα, ἡ, *poverty*, Hsch.; also **χέρνη,** ἡ, Sch.Orib.*inc*.22(6).13.

° **χέρνᾱσος**, Ep. Χέρνησος = Χερρόνησος, Χερσόνησος, A.R.1.925 (v.l.), 4.1175 ἐγ Χερνάσοις *SEG*9.76 (Cyrene, iv B.C.).

χερνής, ῆτος, Dor. **χερνάς,** ᾶτος, ὁ, *poor, needy*, ἐν χερνῆσι δόμοις E.*El*.207 (lyr.); χερνῆτα βίον *AP*6.39 (Arch.); with fem. Subst., γυνὴ χ. Gal.ap.Orib.*inc*.22(6).13; χέρνης Hsch., but χερνής Hdn.Gr.1.64; fem. **χερνῆσσα** ib. 1.250. (Acc. to Hsch. from χέρνα, *poverty*: but acc. to Arist.*Pol*.1277a38 ὁ ζῶν ἀπὸ τῶν χειρῶν).

χερνήτης, ου, ὁ, = χερνής, A.*Pr*.893 (lyr.), D.H.7.11, S.E.*M*.2.105, Ael.*Fr*.342; ἀνδρὸς χερνήτεω Simon.124 A.

χερνητικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a day-labourer*: τὸ χ. the *proletariate*, Arist.*Pol*.1291b25.

χερνῆτις, ιδος, fem. of χερνήτης, *a woman that spins for daily hire*, γυνὴ χ. Il.12.433, Parth.27.1, Cels.ap.Orig.*Cels*.31.28; γρηῢς χ. *AP*6.203 (Lacon. or Phil.): abs., ib. 9.276 (Crin.), cf. Ael.*Fr*.343.

χερνήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, poet. for χερνήτης, Man.4.114.

χερνῐβεῖον, τό, *vessel for water to wash the hands, basin*, τὸ χ. πρῶτον, ἡ πομπὴ σαφής Antiph.66, cf. *IG*2².1400.41, al., *Michel*832.46 (pl., Samos, iv B.C.).

χερνῐ́βιον, τό, Dim. of sq., Ar.*Fr*.316, And.4.29 (cf. Ath.9.408c, wrongly citing Lys.).

II. *chamber-pot*, Hp.*Epid*.7.83.

χερνῐβον, τό, = χερνιβεῖον, Il.24.304, *IG*11(2).144 *A* 32 (Delos, iv B.C.), cf. Hdn.Gr.1.378: pl. χέρνιβα Philostr.*Im*.2.23.

° **χερνῐβόξεστον**, τό, *wash-basin*, *Stud.Pal*.20.151.10 (vi A.D.), prob. in *Gloss*. *PWash.Univ*.59.14 (v A.D.)

χέρνιμμα, ατος, τό, *washing of the hands*, Philonid.14.

χερνίπτομαι, fut. -ψομαι E.*IT*622: Med.: (χείρ, νίζω):—*wash one's hands with holy water*, esp. before sacrifice, χερνίψαντο δ' ἔπειτα Il.1.449; αὐτός γε χερνίπτου Ar.*Pax*961; ἐχερνίψατο ἐκ τῆς ἱερᾶς χέρνιβος Lys.6.52.

2. *sprinkle with holy water, purify* or *dedicate thereby*, χαίτην E. l.c.

II. Act. **χερνίπτω,** *sacrifice*, only Lyc.184:—aor. Pass. χερνιφθείς *dedicated*, *AP*6.156 (Theodorid.).

χερνίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *a kind of white marble*, Thphr.*Lap*.6, Plin.*HN*36.132.

° **χέρνιψ**, ἡ, used by Hom. (only in Od., v. infr.) always in acc. χέρνιβα; later in nom., A.*Eu*.656; gen. χέρνιβος S.*Fr*.1127.7, Ar.*Lys*.1129, Lys.6.52, D.20.158; dat. χέρνιβι Ar.*Av*.897 (lyr.), Th.4.97; pl., freq. in Trag. (v. infr. 2); poet. dat. χερνίβεσσιν Simon.44: (χείρ, νίζω):—*water for washing the hands*, before meals, Od.1.136, 3.440, 4.52, etc.: esp. of holy water used before sacrifices, 3.445, Ar.*Av*.850, Lys.1129; ὕδωρ, ὃ ἦν ἄψαυστον σφίσι, πλὴν πρὸς τὰ ἱερὰ χέρνιβι χρῆσθαι Th. l.c. εἴργεσθαι χέρνιβος D. l.c. Myc. *ke-ni-qa* (acc.), also deriv. *ke-ni-qe-te-we* (pl.)

2. freq. in pl. χέρνιβες, *purifications with holy water*, Simon.45, E.*Or*.1602 Ph.662 (lyr.), etc.; χέρνιβας νέμειν allow *the use of holy water*, S.*OT*240; κοινωνὸς χερνίβων a partaker *therein*, i.e. an inmate of the same house or companion at table, A.*Ag*.1037; εἰς ἱέρ' εἰσιόντα καὶ χερνίβων καὶ κανῶν ἁψόμενον D.22.78, cf. E.*IA*675, 1479 (lyr.), *IT*58, 244, 335; προχύτας χέρνιβάς τ' ἐνάρξεται Id.*IA*955; used before entering the house after a funeral, Id.*Alc*.100 (lyr., sg.).

3. rarely of *libations* to the dead, A.*Ch*.129. (On the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.246.)

χεροκένως, Adv. *with empty hands*, LXX1Ch.12.33.

χερομῠσής, ές, *defiling the hand*, φόνος A.*Ch*.73 (lyr.).

° **χερονησος**, ἡ, poet. for χερσόνησος, *IG*12(5).1076.98 (Ceos), D.H.*Comp*.25.

° **χερονιπτρον**, v. χειρόνιπτρον.

χεροπληθής, ές, poet. for χειροπληθής, Nic.*Th*.94.

χερόπληκτος, ον, *struck by the hand*, χερόπληκτοι .. δοῦποι the sound *of beating with the hand*, S.*Aj*.632 (lyr., leg. -πλακτοι).

χερρόνησος, ἡ, Att. for χερσόνησος, also *OGI*330.4 (Thyatira, ii B.C.): for all words formed from it, v. χερσ-; for **χέρρος,** v. χέρσος.

χερσάβροχος, ἡ (sc. γῆ), *uninundated land*, *PRyl*.207 (*a*).30 (ii A.D.)

° **χερσαῖος**, α, ον, also ος, ον Lyc.534: (χέρσος):—*from* or *of dry land, living* or *found thereon*, ὄρνιθες χ., opp. λιμναῖοι, Hdt.7.119; κροκόδειλοι Id.4.192; ζῷα χ., opp. θαλάσσια, πετεινά, Id.2.123, cf. Pl.*Ti*.40a; χελώνη χ., opp. θαλασσία, v. χελώνη; μύες χ., Arist.*Mir*.842b7; ὄφεις, opp. θαλάττιαι, Id.*HA*505b9; ἡ χ. (sc. φήρα) *hunting of land-animals*, opp. fishing, Pl.*Sph*.223b, cf. *AP*9.14 (Antiphil.); of *landsmen*, opp. seamen, E.*Andr*.457, Th.7.67; χ. παρασκευή, opp. ναυτική, Ascl.*Tact*.1.1; χ. πόλις *an inland* city, opp. seaport (ἐπιθαλαττίδιος), Pl.*Lg*.704b; ὁδοὶ χ., opp. voyages, *AP*11.42 (Crin.), cf. 4.3b.46 (Agath.): *travelling by land*, βραδὺς καὶ χ. Ἔρως Plu.2.750b; κῦμα στρατοῦ, opp. a fleet, A.*Th*.64: neut. pl. as Adv., Arat.919.

2. *consisting of dry land*, *PPetaus*25.22 (ii A.D.).

II. ἡ χερσαῖος, as Subst., = χερσόνησος, Lyc.534.

χερσάλμη, ἡ, *barren land covered with a crust of salt*, *PHamb*.12.9 (iii A.D.).

χερσαμμος, ἡ, *sandy waste*, *POxy*.988 (iii A.D.).

χερσάμπελος, ἡ (sc. χώρα), *dry vineland*, ib. 506.25 (ii A.D.), 729.30 (ii A.D.).

χερσάνιππος, ὁ, *unmounted desert-guard*, *PSI*4.399 (iii B.C.).

χερσάρᾰκος [ᾰρ], ἡ (sc. γῆ), *inferior land planted with* ἄρακος, *PHib*.1.130 (iii B.C.).

χερσάσπορος, ἡ (sc. γῆ), *land not worth sowing*, *PCair.Preis*.47.7, 9 (iv A.D.).

χερσεία, ἡ, *uncultivated state*, Hsch.; written **χερσία,** *CPR*233.7 (iv A.D.).

χερσεύω, intr., *abide on dry land, live* or *lie thereon*, S.*Fr*.321, E.*Fr*.636 Plu.2.982b.

2. *to be dry land*, opp. ἔνυδρος εἶναι, Arist.*Mete*.352^{a}23.

b. *lie waste* or *barren*, X.*Oec*.5.17, 16.5.

II. Pass., *to be left as dry land*, opp. πλωτὰ εἶναι, Arist.*Mete*.353^{a}25 (v.l. -εύει).

III. *make* or *leave barren*, *PTeb*.61 (*b*).114, 74.29 (ii B.C.):—Pass., *to be made, become barren*, Plu.2.2d, Epist.Philipp. in *IG*9(2).517.30 (Larissa, iii B.C.), *PTeb*.61(*b*).144, 202, al. (ii B.C.), *BGU*1120.31 (i B.C.), etc.

χερσέφιππος, ὁ, *mounted desert-guard*, *PTeb*.62.34 (ii B.C.).

χερσία, v. χερσεία.

✪ **χερσιμῑμάς**, άδος, ἡ, *hand-mime actress*, *SB*10769.204.

χερσῖνος, η, ον, = χερσαῖος, of tortoises, Plin.*HN*9.38.

χερσίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, perh. *cultivator of waste land*, *PPetr*.2 p.110 (iii B.C.).

χερσόβῐος, ον, *living on dry land*, opp. λιμνόβιος, Philum.*Ven*.36.1.

χερσόθεν, Adv. *from dry land*, opp. sea, E.*Heracl*.429, *Hel*.1269.

II. *from the ground*, opp. water, Pi.*O*.2.73.

χερσόθῐ, Adv. *on dry land*, *AP*9.105.

χερσόθρύῐον [ῠ], τό, (θρύον) *land overgrown with rushes*, *Ostr*.1224.

χερσόθρῠῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, (sc. γῆ), = foreg., *POxy*.1347 (iii A.D.).

✪ **χερσόοκᾰλᾰμία**, ἡ, *land overgrown with reeds*, *PMich*. v 310.7, al. (i A.D.).

χερσοκοπέω, *break up unirrigated land*, *PTeb*.105.18 (ii B.C.).

χερσοκοπία, ἡ, *breaking up of unirrigated land*, ib. 20.

χερσοκοπος (parox.), ὁ, *worker on unirrigated land*, *BGU*1527.1 (iii B.C.).

χέρσονδε, Adv. *to* or *on dry land*, Il.21.238, *h.Ap*.28, Alcm.6, Theoc.16.61.

χερσονησίζω, later Att. **χερρ-,** *form a peninsula*, Plb.1.73.4, 10.10.5: **χερρονησιάζω** is read in Str.11.14.6 and is v.l. Id.2.5.29, 11.1.5.

χερσονησιος, later **χερρ-,** α, ον, *peninsular*, Hsch.

II. *of the Thracian Chersonese*, E.*Hec*.8, 33, al.

III. Χερσονήσια, τά, festival at Delos, *Inscr.Délos*353 *B* 45, 366 *A* 132 (iii B.C.).

2. χερσονήσιον, τό, *revenue from the* χερσόνησος (a domain of the Delian temple), ib. 354.22, al. (iii B.C.).

χερσονησίτης [ῑ], later **χερρ-,** ου, ὁ, *dweller in the Thracian Chersonese*, X.*HG*1.3.10, 3.2.8, D.5.25.

χερσονησοειδής, later **χερρ-,** ές, *peninsular*, Hdt.7.22, Str.9.1.9; σκόπελος, of Circeii, D.H.4.63.

χερσονησος, ἡ, later **χερρόνησος,** poet. **χερόνησος** (q.v.), Dor. **χερσόνᾱσος** *SIG*709.52 (ii B.C.), **χέρνασος** (q.v.):—*peninsula*, Hdt.4.12, Th.6.97, Str.16.2.10, Plu.*Pyrrh*.6, etc.

2. *island with a bridge to it*, Paus.5.24.1.

II. as pr. n., of various peninsulas, esp.

1. *the Chersonese*, i.e. the peninsula of Thrace that runs along the Hellespont, Hdt.6.33.

2. the *Tauric Chersonese* or *Crimea* Id.4.99, etc.

3. the peninsula between Epidaurus and Troezen, Th.4.42.

χερσονησώδης, ες, later **χερρ-,** = χερσονησοειδής, Str.14.6.3.

✪ **χερσονομή**, ἡ, in pl., *waste land used as pasture*, *PTeb*.74.22 (ii B.C., prob.), *Sammelb*.5172.5; *PPetaus*43.23 (ii A.D.).

✪ **χερσοπᾰρᾰ́δεισος**, ὁ, *garden land*, *POxy*.3205.11, 52, 58 (iii/iv A.D.).

✪ **χέρσος**, later Att. **χέρρος,** ἡ, *dry land*, opp. water, ἐπὶ χέρσου, opp. ἐν πόντῳ, Od.10.459, cf. 15.495; κύματα μακρὰ κυλινδόμενα προτὶ χέρσον 9.147; λᾶϊγγας ποτὶ χ. ἀποπλύνεσκε θάλασσα 6.95; κῦμα .. βοάᾳ ποτὶ χ. Il.14.394; κῦμα .. χέρσῳ ῥηγνύμενον μεγάλα βρέμει4.425; χέρσον ἱκέσθαι Od.9.486, 542; ἐπὶ χέρσω Sapph.*Supp*.9.10; κατὰ χέρσον A.*Pers*.873 (lyr.), E.*IT*884 (lyr.); χέρσῳ *on* or *by land*, A.*Pers*.977 (lyr.), *Ag*.558, E.*Hel*.1066: prov., ἐν πόντῳ νᾶες, ἐν χέρσῳ πόλεμοι Pi.*O*.12.4, cf. *N*.1.62; 9.43, πολλὰ .. ἐκ θαλάσσης, πολλὰ δ' ἐκ χέρσου κακὰ γίγνεται A.*Pers*.707 (troch.); πάνδοκον εἰς ἀφανῆ τε χ., of the realm of Hades, Id.*Th*.860 (lyr.).—In Hom. the gender cannot be determined, fem. Pi.*Fr*.75.17 (dub.l.), A.*Supp*.31 (anap.), Thphr.*CP*3.13.3, D.S.3.15, etc.: pl., ἐν ταῖς χέρσοις on *barren soils*, Thphr.*HP*8.6.4.

II. after Hom. as Adj., χέρσος, ον, *dry, firm*, of land, Hdt.2.99; Εὐρώπαν ποτὶ χέρσον to *the mainland* of Europe, Pi.*N*.4.70; cf. κόνιος I.

2. *dry, hard, barren*, τῆς χώρης ἐούσης χ. Hdt.4.123; στύφλος δὲ γῆ καὶ χ. S.*Ant*.251; παραδοῦναι [τὴν γῆν] χέρρον, i.e. ψιλήν, *without a crop* on it, *IG*2^2.2492.16; χ. καὶ ἄκανθα ἔσται ἡ γῆ LXXIs.7.24; χέρσα *waste places*, A.*Fr*.189; χ. λιμήν a harbour *left dry*, *AP*9.427 (Barb.): freq. in Pap., *PAmh*.2.31.12 (ii B.C.), etc.

3. metaph., *barren*, of women, χέρσους φθαρῆναι κἀγάμους S.*OT*1502.

b. c. gen., *barren of*, πυρὰ χέρσος ἀγλαϊσμάτων E.*El*.325. (Cf. Skt. *hárṣate* 'become stiff, bristle', Avest. *zarštva-* Lat. *horreo*.)

χερσόω, *make into dry land*, Tz.*H*.2.27; *make dry and barren*, *BGU*195.19 (ii A.D.):—Pass., *to be left dry and barren*, γῆ κεχερσωμένη Plu.2.10d, LXXPr.24.46 (31), *PTeb*.5.94 (ii B.C.), cf. *IGRom*.4.147 (Cyzicus).

χερσυδρος, ὁ, *an amphibious serpent*, Nic.*Th*.359, Androm.ap.Gal.14.34, Philum.*Ven*.24.1.

χερσώδης, ες, *barren*, of land, *PLond*.5.1674.30 (vi A.D.); = *dumosus*, *Gloss*.

χερύδριον, τό, Dim. of χείρ, *little hand* or *arm*, Mosch.1.13.

✪ **χέρχνος**, ὁ, v. κέρχνος A

χεσᾶς, ᾶντος, ὁ, = χεζητιῶν, Poll.5.91, Sch.Ar.*Av*.791, Suid.

χεσείω, Desiderat. of χέζω, Ar.*Eq*.888, *Nu*.295 (anap.).

χεσῐφωνέω, *use filthy language*, prob. for χθεσι- in Hsch., Suid.

χέσμα, ατος, τό, *excrement*, Heras.ap.Gal.12.939, 942, *Gloss*.

χεῦα, χεῦαν, χεῦε, v. χέω.

χεῦμα, ατος, τό, (χέω) *that which is poured, stream*, χ. κασσιτέροιο *stream of molten* tin, Il.23.561; χ. θαλάσσης A.*Fr*.192.2 (anap.); πόντου E.*Fr*.316.2, *Trag.Adesp*.157; ποτάμιον χ. ὑδάτων E.*Hel*.1304 (lyr.); χ. Ἐρασίνου A.*Supp*.1020 (lyr.), cf. *Eu*.293; χ. ἀκήρατον

pure *spring water*, S.*OC*471; even σταθερὸν χ. standing *water*, A.*Fr*.276; also ἄνεμός ἐστιν ἠέρος ῥεῦμα καὶ χ. Hp.*Flat*.3: pl., *streams*, Σκαμάνδρου Pi.*N*.9.39, cf. A.*Supp*.1028 (lyr.), E.*Ph*.793 (lyr.).

2. generally, χ. νιφετοῖο *fall* of snow, Nonn.*D*.3.213, cf. 210.

3. metaph., *stream, flow*, εὔμουσα χ. *AP*9.661 (Jul. Aeg.): of language, Longin.13.1.

II. pl., *cast vessels, bowls*, χεύματα ἀργύρεα κυκλοτερέα Hdt.1.51, cf. Poll.10.82.

χεύω, v. sq.

χέω, used in the simple form mostly by Poets, but v. ἐγ-, κατα-, συγ-χέω; **-εει** is not contr. by Ep., v. Il.6.147, 9.15, Hes.*Op*.421; but in Trag. and Att. always so, ἐκ-χεῖ, συγ-χεῖς, κατα-χεῖν, S.*El*.1291, E.*IA*37 (anap.), Ar.*Eq*.1091 (hex.); for -εε no rule is observed, impf. χέε Il.23.220; but σύγ-χει 9.612, 13.808, χεῖσθαι Od.10.518; κατ-έχεε Ar.*Nu*.74, D.45.74; ἐν-έχει, ἐν-έχεις, ἐξ-έχει, Antipho 1.19, Ar.*Pl*.1021, A.*Ag*.1029 (lyr.):—έῃ, -έο, -έου, -έω seem never to have been contracted, exc. ἐγχεῦντα Theoc.10.53:—fut. χέω (ἐκ-χεῶ acc. to Choerob.*in Theod*.2.168 H., but this is Hellenistic, LXXJe.6.11, al., ἐκ-χεεῖς ib. Ex.4.9, ἐκ-χεεῖib. Le.4.18, 25, ἐκ-χεεῖτε ib. De.12.16, 24, ἐκ-χεοῦσι ib. Le.4.12, προσ-χεεῖς ib. Ex.29.16, al., and the Med. χεόμενος (v. infr.) points to Att. χέω), συγ- E.*Fr*.384, ἐπι-χεῖς Ar.*Pax*169 (anap.); παρα-χέων Pl.Com.69.3; Ep. fut. χεύω Od.2.222 (χρειώ Aristarch., whence χείω Porson): aor. ἔχεα Il.18.347, Pi.*I*.8(7).64, etc.; Ep. ἔχευα Il.3.270, 4.269, χεῦα 14.436, Od.4.584, etc.; Ep. aor. 1 subj. χεύομεν Il.7.336 (late ἔχευσα *AP*14.124 (Metrod.)): pf. κέχῠκα, (ἐκ-) Men.915, *APl*.4.242 (Eryc.):—Med., fut. Att. χεόμενος Is.6.51: aor. ἐχεάμην Hdt.7.43, A.*Pers*.220 (troch.), S.*OC*477, Ar.*V*.1020 (anap.); ἐχευάμην, χευάμην, Il.5.314, 18.24, etc.; Ep. subj. χεύεται (περι-) Od.6.232 (perh. indic.):—Pass., fut. χῠθήσομαι (συγ-) D.23.62, cf. J.*AJ*8.8.5: later χεθήσομαι, (ἐκ-) Arr.*Epict*.4.10.26:—aor. 1 ἐχύθην [ῠ] Od.19.590, etc.: later ἐχέθην, not in Inscrr. or Pap., f.l. in Ph.1.455, Euc.*Catoptr.Prooem.* (vii p.286 H., ἐγ-, ἐκ-), etc.: also Ep. aor. χύτο [ῠ] Il.23.385, Od.7.143; ἐξ-έχῠτο 19.470; ἔχυντο, χύντο, 10.415, Il.4.526; part. χύμενος, η, ον, 19.284, Od.8.527, and Trag. in lyr., A.*Ch*.401, *Eu*.263, E.*Heracl*.76: pf. κέχῠμαι Il.5.141, Sapph.*Supp*.25.12, Pi.*I*.1.4, etc.: plpf. Ep. κέχῠτο Il.5.696, etc.—Ep. pres. **χείω,** Hes.*Th*.83; later Ep. pres. **χεύω** both in the simple Verb and compds., Nic.*Al*.381, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.35.19 (fort. Mesom.), Nonn.*D*.18.344, Opp.*C*.2.127:—Med., χεύομαι A.R.2.926: in later Prose pres. **χύνω** (q.v.); χῦσαι is f.l. for λῦσαι in codd. dett. of Tryph.205.—Rare in Prose, exc. in compds. and in Med. Radic. sense, *pour*:

I. prop. of liquids, *pour out, let flow*, κρήνη κατ' αἰγίλιπος πέτρης χέει ὕδωρ Il.9.15; βασιλεῦσιν ὕδωρ ἐπὶ χεῖρας ἔχευαν 3.270, cf. Od.1.146, etc.; οἶνον χαμάδις χέε Il.23.220; κατὰ στόματος νέκταρ Theoc.7.82: χέει ὕδωρ, of Zeus, i.e. makes it rain, Il.16.385; ὅταν βορέας χιόνα .. χέῃ E.*Cyc*.328: abs., χέει it *snows*, Il.12.281 (νειφέμεν is in l.280): freq. of drink-offerings, χέουσα χοάς A.*Ch*.87:—Med., χοὴν χεῖσθαι νεκύεσσι Od.10.518; χοὴν χεόμην νεκύεσσι 11.26; χοὰς χέασθαι Hdt.7.43, etc.; abs., Is.6.51, 65:—Pass., κέχυται Il.12.284; κρῆναι χέονται they *gush forth*, E.*Hipp*.748 (lyr.); ποτοῦ χυθέντος ἐς γῆν S.*Tr*.704; χέεσθαι βουτύρῳ, γάλακτι *to flow with* .., LXXJb.29.6.

2. χ. δάκρυα *shed* tears, δάκρυα θερμὰ χέοντες Il.7.426, cf. 16.3, E.*Tr*.38; ἀπ' ὀφθαλμῶν Id.*Cyc*.405:—Med., ὅσα σώματα χεῖται Pl.*Ti*.83e:—Pass., of tears, *flow*, δάκρυα θερμὰ χέοντο Od.4.523; ἀπ' ἀφθαλμῶν χύτο δάκρυα Il.23.385; of blood, *to be shed, drip*, φονίας σταγόνας χυμένας ἐς πέδον A.*Ch*.401 (anap.), cf. *Eu*.263 (lyr.).

3. *smelt* metal, LXXMa.3.3.

b. *cast*, of bronze statues, *SIG*3 *g* (Susa, from Didyma, vi (?) B.C.) *APl*.119 (Posidipp.).

4. Pass., *become liquid, melt, dissolve*, τὰ κεχυμένα, opp. τὰ συνεστῶτα, Pl.*Ti*.66c; of the ground in spring, X.*Oec*.16.12, Thphr.*CP*3.4.4; κεχυμένοι ὀφθαλμοί perh. *moist, languishing* eyes, Heph.Astr.1.1.

II. of solids, *shed, scatter*, φύλλα ἄνεμος χαμάδις χέει Il.6.147; κῦμα φῦκος ἔχευεν 9.7; πτερὰ ἔραζε Od.15.527; ἐν .. ἄλφιτα χ. δοροῖσιν *pour* into .., 2.354; [κρέα] εἰν ἐλεοῖσιν Il.9.215; κόνιν κὰκ κεφαλῆς 18.24, Od.24.317; καλάμην χθονί, of a mower or reaper, Il.19.222:—Pass., ἐν νάσῳ κέχυται σπέρμα Pi.*P*.4.42; πάγου χυθέντος when the frost *was on the ground*, S.*Ph*.293; κεχυται νόσος *has spread through* his frame, Id.*Tr*.853 (lyr.).

2. *throw up* earth, so as to form a mound, σῆμ' ἔχεαν Il.24.799; χεύαντες δὲ τὸ σῆμα ib. 801, cf. Od.1.291; τύμβον χ. Il.7.336, etc.; θανόντι χυτὴν ἐπὶ γαῖαν ἔχευαν Od.3.258, cf. Il.23.256.

3. χ. δούρατα *shower* spears, 5.618:—Med., βέλεα χέοντο they *showered their* darts, 8.159.

4. *let fall, drop*, κατὰ δ' ἡνία χεῦεν ἔραζε 17.619; εἴδατα ἔραζε Od.22.20; ἀπὸ κρατὸς χέε (v.l. for βάλε) δέσματα Il.22.468; κρόκου βαφὰς ἐς πέδον χέουσα A.*Ag*.239 (lyr.) (but καρπὸν χ., of trees, not *to shed* their fruit, but *to let* it *hang down* in profusion, Od.11.588):—Pass., πλόκαμος γένυν παρ' αὐτὴν κεχυμένος *streaming down, falling*, E.*Ba*.456.

5. in Pass., *to be heaped up, massed together*, [ἰχθύες] ἐπὶ ψαμάθοισι κέχυνται Od.22.387, cf. 389; of dead geese, 19.539; of dung, 17.298, Il.23.775; also σωρὸν σίτου κεχυμένον Hdt.1.22.

6. Pass., of living beings, *stream in a dense throng*, Il.16.267, etc.; δακρυόεντες ἔχυντο Od.10.415, etc.: of sheep, Il.5.141.

7. of persons, ἀμφ' αὐτῷ χυμένη *throwing herself* around him, 19.284, Od.8.527:—Med., ἀμφὶ φίλον υἱὸν ἐχεύατο πήχεε Il.5.314:—Pass., of things, ἀμφὶ δὲ δεσμοὶ τεχνήεντες ἔχυντο Od.8.297.

8. pf. Pass. κέχυμαι, *to be wholly engaged* or *absorbed in*, Δᾶλος, ἐν ᾇ κέχυμαι Pi.*I*.1.4; κεχυμένος ἐς τἀφροδίσια, Lat. *effusus in Venerem*, Luc.*Sacr*.5; πρὸς ἡδονήν Alciphr.1.6.

III. of impalpable things:

1. of the voice, φωνήν, αὐδὴν χ., Od.19.521, Hes.*Sc*.396, cf. Th.83; ἐπὶ θρῆνον ἔχεαν Pi.*I*.8(7).64; Ἑλλάδος φθόγγον χέουσα A.*Th*.73, cf. *Supp*.632 (lyr.), *Fr*.36 (lyr.); of wind instruments, πνεῦμα χέων ἐν αὐλοῖς Simon.148.8, cf. *APl*.4.226 (Alc.):—Med., κωμῳδικὰ πολλὰ χέασθαι Ar.*V*.1020 (anap.):—but in Pass., κεχυμένα ᾄσματα *non-rhythmical* melodies, Aristid. Quint.1.13.

b. κὰκ κεφαλῆς χεῦεν πολὺ κάλλος Od.23.156; δόλον περὶ δέμνια χεῦεν 8.282.

2. of things that obscure the sight, κατ' ὀφθαλμῶν χέεν ἀχλύν *shed* a dark cloud over the eyes, Il.20.321; πολλὴν ἠέρα χεῦε *shed* a mist abroad, Od.7.15, etc. (so εὔκρατος ἀὴρ χεῖται Pl.*Ax*.371d); τῷ δ' ὕπνον ἀπήμονά τε λιαρόν τε χεύῃ ἐπὶ βλεφάροισιν Il.14.165, cf. Od.2.395, etc.:—Pass., ἀμφὶ δέ οἱ θάνατος χύτο *was shed* around him, Il.13.544; κατ· ὀφθαλμῶν κέχυτ' ἀχλύς 5.696; νύξ Hes.*Th*.727 (but πάλιν χύτο ἀήρ the mist *dissolved* or *vanished*, Od.7.143); οὔ κέ μοι ὕπνος ἐπὶ βλεφάροισι χυθείη 19.590; ἐχεύατο πόντον ἔπι φρίξ (Med. in pass. sense) Il.7.63.

3. aor. Pass., ἐχύθη οἱ θυμός his mind *overflowed with joy*, A.R.3.1009.

4. Pass., *to be dissipated, diffused*, Plot.1.4.10; οὐδὲν τοῦ χεῖσθαι δεηθέν Id.6.5.3; *to be rarefied*, opp. πιλεῖσθαι, Gal.15.28. (Cf. Skt. *juhóti* 'pour (sacrificial offerings)', part. *hutás* (= χυτός), Lat. *fundo*, Goth. *giutan* 'pour'.)

χῆ· ἔθος, ἀπορία, Hsch.

⚬ **χηβάδις**, ἡ, *ewer* or sim. *vessel*, Anon.Alch.322.16.

χηλαμός, late form of χηραμός, Eust.1248.53.

χηλαργός, Dor. **χᾱλ-,** όν, (χηλή) *with fleet hoofs*, χ. ἅμιλλαι the racing *of fleet horses*, S.*El*.861 (lyr.).

⚬ **χηλᾶς**, ὁ, = ῥάπτης, πλέκτης, Hsch.

χηλευμα, ατος, τό, *awl*, S.*Fr*.486, Poll.7.83, 10.141, Hsch.

χηλευτός, ή, όν, *netted, plaited*, κράνεα Hdt.7.89, cf. Poll.7.83.

χηλεύω, (χηλή III. 5) *net, plait*, Eup.388, Hsch.

II. Pass., κεχήλευμαι πόδας I *have my* feet *stitched together*, *Trag.Adesp*.220.

⚬ **χηλή**, Dor. **χᾱλά,** ἡ, *horse's hoof*, Hes.*Sc*.62, E.*Ph*.42, Ion.1242 (lyr.), cf. χηλαργός.

2. of oxen and the like, *cloven hoof*, χηλαὶ ποδῶν Id.*Ba*.619 (troch.), cf. A.R.2.667; τὰ δὲ δισχιδῆ καὶ ἀντὶ τῶν ὀνύχων χηλὰς ἔχει Arist.*HA*499^{b}9, cf. *PA*655^{b}4, 663^{a}29; of Chimaera, E.*El*.474 (lyr.).

3. crab's *claw*, Arist.*HA*527^{b}5, *PA*684^{a}27; ὅ τι ἂν λάβῃ, προσάγεται πρὸς τὸ στόμα τῇ δικρόᾳ χηλῇ καθάπερ οἱ καρκίνοι Id.*HA*590^{b}25: hence,

b. Astron., Χηλαί, αἱ, the *claws* of the Scorpion, i.e. the constellation *Libra*, Arat.89, 232, al., Ptol.*Tetr*.24, etc.

4. poet. pl., *talons* of a bird, A.*Pers*.208, S.*Ant*.1003, E.*Ion*1208; of the Sphinx, Id.*Ph*.808 (lyr.), 1025 (lyr.); of a wolf's *claws*, Theoc.Epigr.6.4, cf. E.*Hec*.90 (lyr., expld. by Hsch. = γνάθος).

II. *breakwater*, formed of stones laid at the base of a sea-wall, mostly in pl., Th.1.63 (ubi v. Sch.), 7.53, X.*An*.7.1.17; αἱ χ. τοῦ λιμένος D.S.13.78, cf. D.C.74.10; sg., *App.Anth*.3.80 (Posidipp.) D.S.3.44; ἐπαιγιαλῖτις χ. *AP*10.8 (Arch.).

2. *spur of a mountain* or *ridge of rocks* answering a like purpose, χ. γὰρ τοῦ Πειραιῶς ἡ Ἠετιωνεια Th.8.90, cf. Plu.*Sol*.9, Anon.ap.Suid. s.v. χ. ὄρους.

III. of various *cloven* or *hooked implements*:

1. in surgery, *forked probe*, Hp.*Morb*.2.33.

2. *notch* of an arrow, Hero *Bel*.111.1, Hsch. s.v. γλυφίδες; but also (pl.) the *claws* composing the hook (χείρ), Hero ib. 2; also the *claws* or *arms* of the σκορπίος v, Vitr.10.10.4, 10.11.7.

3. *rims of the eyelids*, Ruf.*Onom*.20.

4. *crack* in the heels or other parts, Poll.4.198.

5. *net, plait*, Hsch. s.v. χηλευτὰ κράνη.

χηλινος, η, ον, = χηλευτός, ἄγγος Anacr.37.

χηλοδευσεῖν· ἀδολεσχεῖν, οἱ δὲ τρίβειν, Hsch.

χηλός, ἡ, *large chest, coffer*, χηλοῦ δ' ἀπὸ πῶμ' ἀνέῳγε καλῆς δαιδαλέης Il.16.221; ἐϋξέστῃ ἐνὶ χηλῷ Od.13.10, etc.; κενεᾶς ἐν πυθμένι χηλοῦ Theoc.16.10.

II. *coffin*, *IG*12(8).600.6 (Thasos).

χηλόω, *notch arrows*, Ph.*Bel*.77.8:—Pass., of a hook, *to be equipped with claws*, Hero *Bel*.111.1.

⚬ **χηλωμα**, ατος, τό, *notch*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.155, Eratosth.*Cat*.29.

II. *box, chest, POxy*.1294.5 (χειλ-, ii/iii A.D.), cf. χηλός.

⚬ **χηλωμάτιον**, τό, dim. of χήλωμα, *small box, chest, POxy*.1294.3 (χειλ-, ii/iii A.D.).

χηλώτιον, τό, *netting-needle*, Hsch.

⚬ **χηλωτός**, ή, όν, adj. app. fr. χηλή or χηλός (*chest*), *PRyl*.627.63 (iv A.D.).

χῆμαι, gloss on γλίσχραι, Hsch.

χημεία, -ευτικός, v. χυμ-εία, -ευτικός.

χήμη, ἡ, (χάσκω) *yawning, gaping*, Hsch.

II. *clam*, Philyll.13, Arist.*HA*547^{b}13, Ael.*NA*15.12; χ. τραχεῖαι, λεῖαι, *PCair.Zen*.82.12 (iii B.C.), cf. Xenocr.Aq.31.

2. *measure*, Hp.*Mul*.1.75, 78; there were larger and smaller kinds, Cleopatraap.Gal.19.769.

Χημία, ἡ, *Black-land, Chemmi*, Egyptian name for Egypt, Plu.2.364c. (Egypt. *Kmt*, Copt. 'Egypt'.)

χημίον, τό, Dim. of χήμη, Gal.6.734, Orib.3.28.1.

χήμωσις, εως, ἡ, *an affection of the eyes*, when the cornea swells *like a cockle-shell* (χήμη) so as to impede sight, Gal.19.436, Demosth. Ophth.ap.Orib.*Syn*.8.42, Paul.Aeg.3.22.

χήν, ὁ and ἡ, Dor. **χάν** (q.v.), gen. **χηνός**: Ion. gen. pl. χηνῶν (not χηνέων) Hdt.2.45; irreg. acc. pl. χένας *AP*7.546:—*wild goose, Anser cinercus*, χηνῶν ἢ γεράνων ἢ κύκνων Il.2.460; χ. πλατυγίζων καὶ κεχηνώς Eub.115, cf. Arist.*HA*593^{b}22; εἰ μὴ σὺ χηνὸς ἧπαρ ἢ ψυχὴν ἔχεις Eub.101.

2. *tame goose*, χῆν' ἥρπαξ' ἀτιταλλομένην ἐνὶ οἴκῳ Od.15.174, cf. 161; χῆνές μοι κατὰ οἶκον ἐείκοσι πυρὸν ἔδουσιν 19.536; χ. τιθασός S.*Fr*.866; ὥσπερ χῆνα σιτευτὸν .. ἔτρεφέ με Epigen.2; γάλακτι χηνός, of an unknown luxury, Eub.90.5; ἥπατα χηνῶν Plu.2.965a.

3. νὴ or μὰ τὸν χῆνα was Socrates' oath, Ar.*Av*.521 (anap., ubi v. Sch.), Cratin.231, Zen.5.81. (Cf. Skt. *haṃsás*, Lith. *žąsìs*, OHG. *gans*, all = *goose*.)

⚬ **χηνάγριον**, τό, *wild goose*, *POxy*.1923.22 (v/vi A.D..), *PMil.Vogl*.305.22 (ii A.D.)

2. a woman's ornament, *PLond.ined*.2199 (iv A.D.).

χηνάλοπος, = χηναλώπεκες, Hsch.

χηνᾰλωπέκειος, α, ον, *of the* χηναλώπηξ, ᾠά *PLond.ined*.2098 (iii B.C., written -εα), *PCair.Zen*.562.17 (iii B.C.), Epaenet. and Heraclid.Syrac.ap.Ath.2.58b.

χηνᾰλωπεκιδεύς, έως, ὁ, *young of the* χ., Ael.*NA*7.47.

χηνᾰλωπηξ, εκος, ὁ (ἡ Herod.4.31, v.l. in Ael.*NA*5.30), *Egyptian goose*, *Chenalopex eagyptiaca*, Hdt.2.72, Ar.*Av*.1295, Arist.*HA*593^{b}22, Herod.4.31.

χηναμύχη, ἡ, = νυκτήγρετον, Plin.*HN*21.62.

χηνάριον, τό, Dim. of χήν, Cyran.100, Hdn.*Epim*.1.50, *Et.Gud*.563.

⚬ **χηνᾶς**, ᾶ, ὁ, *goose-keeper*, *SB*5377 (*ZPE*20.231).

χηνειος, α, ον, Ion. **χήνεος,** η, ον (also *PCair.Zen*.130.26 (iii B.C.)): (χήν):— *of* or *belonging to a goose*, κρεῶν βοέων καὶ χηνέων πλῆθος Hdt.2, 37; ᾠόν Arist.*HA*558ᵃ22, cf. *PCair.Zen*. l.c.; χήνεια (sc. κρέα) Menipp.ap.Ath.14.664e; στέαρ Dsc.1.68.3, Sor.1.50; χήνεια ἥπατα, a Greek dainty, *foie gras*, Ath.9.384c (ἀρνεία shd. be read in E.*Fr*.467).

χηνέρως, ωτος, ἡ, a small kind of *goose*, Plin.*HN*10.56.

χηνημα, ατος, τό, *wide gape, mocking laugh*, Hsch.; also aor. **χηνῆσαι·** καταμωκήσασθαι, from χηνάω or -έω.

⭘ **χηνιάζω**, *make a noise like a goose*, of an incompetent piper, Diph.78 K.-A.

⭘ **χηνῐδεύς**, έως, ὁ, *gosling*, Ael.*NA*7.47, Eust.753.56.

χηνίζω, = χηνιάζω, Ath.14.657e.

χηνίον, τό, *gosling*, *BGU*1501 (Ptolemaic.).

⭘ **χηνίς**, ίδος, ἡ, perh. *gosling*, *IG*11(2).224 *A* 11 (Delos, iii B.C.).

χηνίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of χήν, Eub.15.3.

II. *top of a ship's stern post in the form of a goose's head and neck*, Ptol.*Alm*.8.1, Luc.*VH*2.41, *Nav*.5, *JTr*.47, Artem.2.23, Eust.667.16.

2. ornament on a bowl, *Inscr.Délos*372 *B* 72 (iii/ii B.C.); part of a machine, Orib.49.4.28.

χηνοβοσία, ἡ, *keeping* or *feeding of geese*, Att. acc. to Moer. p.403 P.: pl., Poll.9.16 (misquoting Plato, v. χηνοβωτία).

⭘ **χηνοβοσκία**, gloss on χηνοβοσία, Hsch.

χηνοβοσκικός, ή, όν, *of a gooseherd*, κλῆρος Pap. in *Atti del IV Congresso Internazionale di Papirologia* p.70 (Ptolemaic).

χηνοβόσκιον, τό, *place for feeding geese, goose-pen*, *Gp*.14.22.1; written *chenoboscion*, Varro *RR*3.10.1, Colum.8.14.1; as place-name, *PGrenf*.1.42.14 (ii B.C.), Mitteis *Chr*.87.38 (ii A.D.).

χηνοβοσκός, ὁ, *gooseherd*, Cratin.46, *PTeb*.701.290 (iii B.C.), *Ostr. Bodl*.i304 (ii B.C.), *Sammelb*.6254 (ii B.C.), D.S.1.74; βασιλικοὶ χ. *PPetr*.2p.25 (iii B.C.).

χηνοβωτία, ἡ, = χηνοβοσία, Pl.*Plt*.264 (pl.).

χηνομεγέθης, ες, *as large as a goose*, Str.15.1.57.

⭘ **χηνοπους**, ποδος, ὁ, ἡ, app. *flat-footed*, of a woman, *IG*12(3).388.

χηνοτροφεῖον, τό, = χηνοβόσκιον, Colum.8.1.3 (v.l. **-τρόφιον**).

χηνοτρόφος, ον, = χηνοβοσκός, *Sammelb*.5380, *EM*811.1: misspelt -τρόπος *Ostr*.304 (ii A.D.).

χηνύστρα, ἡ, = χάσμη, Hsch.; also, = τὸ στραγγεύεσθαι, Id. **-νστράομαι,** *yawn*, Id.

χηνυστ‹ρ›εῖς· βοᾷς, Id.

χηνώδης, ες, *like a goose*, S.E.*M*.7.329.

χήρ, ὁ, gen. χηρός, *hedgehog*, Hsch. (Cf. Lat. *ēr*.)

χήρα, Ion. **χήρη,** ἡ, *widow*, χῆραι γυναῖκες Il.2.289; μήτηρ χ. 22.499; μὴ παῖδ' ὀρφανικὸν φήῃς χ. τε γυναῖκα 6.432; λείπειν τινὰ χ. ἐν μεγάροισιν 22.484, 24.725, cf. S.*Aj*.653, E.*Andr*.348, *Tr*.380; χήρας δὲ γυναῖκας ἐποίησαν Lys.2.71; as a name of Hera, Paus.8.22.2 (χῆραι· αἱ μὴ ἔχουσαι ἄνδρας, Hsch.; ἡ μονωθεῖσα ἀπ' ἀνδρὸς χ. Poll.3.47).

2. Com., of a dish, *widowed*, i.e. *without sauce*, Sotad.Com.1.26.

3. later masc. **χῆρος,** *widower*, Arist.*HA*612ᵇ34 (of birds), Call.*Epigr*.17, Gramm. post Hdn.*Epim*.286.

II. **χῆρος**, α, ον, Adj, metaph., *bereaved*, χῆρα μέλαθρα E.*Alc*.862 (anap.); μάνδραι Call.*Cer*.106; βίος *Epigr.Gr*.406.13 (Iconium); εὐνή *IG*14.1389 i 12; δόμος Call.*Epigr*.22; δρυμοὶ χ. *bereft* of men, *AP*9.84 (Antiphan;): c. gen., Il.6.408; φάρσος .. στελεοῦ χῆρον ἐλαϊνέου *AP*6.297 (Phanias), cf. Vett.Val.117.6; χήρους γυναικῶν οἰκεῖν Str.7.3.4; τὰ χῆρα φρονήσεως Ph.1.601; ναῦς ὕδατος χ. Ael.*NA*13.28. (Cf. χωρίς, χατίζω, Skt. *jáhāti* 'abandon, renounce'.)

χήραίνω, *to be parted from one's husband*, Herod.1.21.

χήραιότης, ητος, ἡ, *widowhood*, *PMasp*.5.23, al. (vi A.D.).

χηράμβη, ἡ, a kind of *scallop*, Archil.198, Sophr.44.

χηραμβής· χηρῶν οἴκημα, Hsch. (nisi leg. -άμβη, cf. χηράμβας (sine expl.) Suid.).

χηρᾰμίς, v.l. for χηραμύς, Hp.*Morb*.3.15, 16.

χηρᾰμοδύτης, ου, ὁ, *one who creeps into holes*, *AP*7.295 (Leon.) (ῡ metri gr., nisi leg. **-δύπτης**).

χηρᾰμόθεν, Adv. *from* or *out of holes*, Orph.*L*.707.

⭘ **χηρᾰμός**, *hole, cleft, hollow*, κοίλην εἰσέπτατο πέτρην, χηραμόν, of a rock pigeon, Il.21.495, cf. Arist.*HA*614ᵇ35, Hld.8.16; χ. [σφηκῶν] Lyc.181; of mouse's *hole*, Babr.107.13; of a *hollow* in the hilt of a sword, Ach.Tat.3.20, 21; of a shell, Id.2.11; of the *hollows* on the sides of the tongue, Poll.2.107.—The gend. is undetermined in Hom. and Lyc.; fem., A.R.4.1452, prob. in Arist.l.c.; masc., Ael.*NA*3.26, Philostr.*VA*2.14: heterocl. pl. χηραμά, τά, Nic.*Th*.55, 149, Q.S.9.382; cf. χηλαμός, χαραμός, χειραμός.

χηρᾰμύς, ύδος, ἡ, *scallop-shell*, used as a measure, Xanth.3 (pl.), Hp.*Mul*.1.34, Str.17.3.11.

II. = foreg., Hsch. (pl.).

χηρᾰμών, όνος, ὁ, = χηραμός, dat. pl. χηραμόνεσσιν Orph.*A*.1266.

χήρατο, χήραντο, v. χαίρω.

χηρεία, ἡ, *widowhood*, Th.2.45, LXXMi.1.16, Sor.1.31, etc.: pl., χηρείαις τὸν ἅπαντα χρόνον μείνασα *IG*14.1960.5.

II. metaph., *want*, διὰ χηρείαν ἐπιστήμης Ph.1.358; νόθῳ κόσμῳ χηρείᾳ γνησίου Id.2.492.

⭘ **χηρειος**, α, ον, *bereaved* of a relative: of a husband, λέκτρα *AP*9.192 (Antiphil.); Ion. χηρήϊος, of children, οἶκος Antim.81 Wy.

⭘ **χηρευσις**, ἡ, = χηρεία I, LXXGe.38.14, Ju.8.5.

II. *separation from a husband*, *Leg.Gort*.3.45.

⭘ **χηρεύω**, intr., *to be without, lack*, c. gen., νῆσος ἀνδρῶν χ. Od.9.124, cf. Plu. Pomp.28, Ael.*NA*4.59: γῆ χ. τῶν ἐκπονούντων Alciphr.3.25; ὁλκὰς τῶν ἐμπλεόντων χηρεύουσα Hld.1.1; τῶν τῆς Ἀφροδίτης ὀργίων χ. Ach.Tat.4.1; οὐδέποτε χ. τῶν ὄντων τινὸς ὁ κόσμος Herm.ap.Stob.1.41.6; χ. ἀπό τινος Steph.*in Hp*.1.219 D.

2. abs. of a women, *to be widowed, live in widowhood*, Is.6.51, D.30.11, 33; of birds, Arist.*Fr*.347; also of men, *to be a widower*, Plu.*Cat.Ma*.24:—Med., χηρεύσῃ λέχος E.*Alc*.1089.

3. *live in solitude*, of a fugitive, S.*OT*479 (anap.).

II. trans., *bereave*, E.*Cyc*.440; (dub. l.) πεσὼν χηρεύει σύνοικον Aphth.*Prog*.13.

χηρικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a widow*, Tz.*H*.13.591.

χηρος, v. χήρα.

χηροσύνη, ἡ, *bereavement, widowhood*, *Epigr.Gr*.370 (Cotiaeum), 574; χ. πόσιος A.R.4.1064: pl., Man.3.82.

χηρόω, *make desolate*, χήρωσε δ' ἀγυιάς Il.5.642: esp. *make* a woman *a widow*, χήρωσας δὲ γυναῖκα 17.36; Πριάμου γαῖ' ἐχήρωσ' Ἑλλάδα E.*Cyc*.304:—Med., ἐχηρώσαντο πόληα Q.S.9.351.

2. c. gen., *bereave*, με .. ἠελιου χήρωσεν *AP*7.172 (Antip. Sid.); πνοιῆς ib. 287 (Antip.):—Pass., τῶν .. αὐτοῦ χηρώσει (2 sg.) πολλῶν (v.l. κτεάνων) Thgn.956; πολλῶν ἂν ἀνδρῶν ἥδ' ἐχηρώθη πόλις *would have been bereft of* .., Sol.37; Ἄργος ἀνδρῶν ἐχηρώθη Hdt.6.83.

3. c. acc., *forsake, deprive of one's presence*, ἀελίου χήρωσεν αὐγάς Arist.*Fr*.675.13 (nisi leg. αὐγᾶς).

4. c. acc., *take away*, πᾶσαν ἐρωήν Opp.*C*.4.421.

II. intr., *to be bereft of* ..: abs., *live in widowhood*, f.l. for χηρεύω in Plu.2.749d.

χηρωσις, εως, ἡ, *being bereaved*, c. gen., Sch.Il.1.13, cf. *Gloss*.

χηρωσταί, ῶν, οἱ, *far-off kinsmen*, who seize and divide among themselves the property of one who dies without heirs (χῆρος), χηρωσταὶ δὲ διὰ κτῆσιν δατέοντο Il.5.158, cf. Hes.*Th*.607 (v. Sch. ad loc.), Q.S.8.299, Hsch., = οἱ μακρόθεν (or πόρρωθεν) συγγενεῖς (also expld. = ὀρφανιστής, *one who acts as a guardian to widows and orphans*, Eust.533.30). (Compd. of χηρο- 'abandoned' and -ωστᾱ- from -ω-δ-τᾱ-, nomen agentis of ω-δ-, cf. Skt. *ā dā-* 'receive'; and Lat. *hērēd-* (*ghēro + ē-d-*).)

χητεία, ἡ, *want, need*, Hsch.

χητειος, α, ον, *in want, bereaved*, v.l. for Κήτειοι in Od.11.521 acc. to Eust.1697.27.

χητίζω, = χατιζω, *EM*811.45.

χητος, τό (only used in dat.), *want, lack*, c. gen. pers., χήτεϊ τοιοῦδ' ἀνδρός *from need* of such a man, Il.6.463; χήτεϊ τοιοῦδ' υἷος 19.324; χήτει ἐνευναίων Od.16.35; χήτεϊ λαῶν *h.Ap*.78; χήτεϊ συμμάχων Hdt.9.11; χήτει πρίνης Eup.360; χήτει οἰκείων Pl.*Phdr*.239d (referred to χῆτις by Tim.*Lex*.); χ. γνησίου κάλλους Ph.2.266; ὀστῶν χ. Poll.2.166; χ. [κόσμου], παραδείγματος, Them.*Or*.24.306b, 4.62d; χ. χαλινοῦ καὶ ἡνιόχου Jul.*Or*.2.50b; χήτεϊ .. νοήματος Orph.*L*.76. (Cogn. with χῆρος.); Hes.*Th*.605, Philostr.*VA*2.39

χητοσύνη, ἡ, *desolation, loneliness*, *AP*9.408 (Antip.).

χθᾰμᾰλοπτήτης, ου, ὁ, *flying near the ground*, epithet of a kind of hawk, Arist.*HA*620[a]21.

χθᾰμᾰλός, ή, όν, *near the ground, on the ground, low*, εὐναί Od.11.194; σκόπελος -ώτερος 12.101; τεῖχος -ώτατον Il.13.683, cf. Plu.*Arat*.18; οἰκοδομεῖν -ώτερα τὰ πρὸς ἄρκτον X.*Mem*.3.8.9; χ. Αἴγυπτος Theoc.17.79; λόφοι -ώτεροι Plb.10.10.7; χ. δένδρα Plu.2.320c; τὰ χ. ib. 103e; τὴν πόλιν ἐν τῷ χ. κεῖσθαι D.Chr.6.2; also of the sea, κῦμα χ. Hld.5.1, cf. Ach.Tat.3.2.

II. of Ithaca, αὐτὴ δὲ χθαμαλὴ πανυπερτάτη εἰν ἁλὶ κεῖται πρὸς ζόφον dub.sens. in Od.9.25, cf. 10.196, Str.10.2.12.

III. metaph. of persons *of humble station*, χ. καὶ μικροπρεπεῖς Them.*Or*.9.126a, 34 p.469 Dind. (Comp.); also δικαιοσύνη Id.*Or*.8.118d (Comp.).

2. *sitting in a lower place*, Hld.10.6.

3. *pedestrian*, ἀνειμένη καὶ χ. Δωρίς Proll.Theoc.p.5 Wendel.

χθῠμᾰλότης, ητος, ἡ, *lowness, flatness*, Theon Sm.p.124 H., Dexipp. p.184 D., Eust.833.35.

χθᾰμᾰλόω, *level*, J.*BJ*3.6.2.

χθές, Adv. (lengthd. **ἐχθές** (q.v.); where the word occurs in *NT*, Ev.Jo.4.52, Act.Ap.7.28, Ep.Hebr.13.8, codd. vary betw. ἐχθές and χθές; χθές is not found in Ptolemaic papyri, but in *PLond*.2.161.8 (iii A.C.)):—*yesterday*, *h.Merc*.273, Th.3.113, Pl.*R*.327a, *Smp*.174a, etc.: freq. placed between Art. and Subst., ἡ χ. ὁμολογία, οἱ χ. λόγοι, Pl.*Sph*.216a, *Ti*.26e; τῇ χ. ἡμέρᾳ Plu.2.773e; χ. μὲν .., τὰ νῦν δὲ .. Pl.*Ti*.17a: freq. πρώην τε καὶ χ., χ. καὶ πρώην, v. πρώην II; χ. καὶ τρίτην ἡμέραν v.l. in X.*Cyr*.6.3.11, cf. LXXGe.31.2. (Cf. Skt. *hyás* 'yesterday', Lat. *heri, hesternus*, OHG. *gestaron* 'yesterday', etc.)

χθεσῖνός, ή, όν, = χθιζός, κραιπάλη Luc.*Laps*.1 (wrongly given as Att. by Phryn.295, *PS*p.127 B.); of bread, Aët.3.177 (349.28 O.).

χθεσιφωνῶν· κακολογῶν, Hsch., Suid.

χθιζά, v. χθιζός.

χθιζῖνός, ή, όν, = χθιζός, twice restored metri gr. for χθεσινός in Ar. (both lyr.), διὰ τὸν χ. ἄνθρωπον *V*.281; τὸ σκόροδον τὸ χ. *Ra*.987, cf. Gal.6.88, Alciphr.3.61.

χθιζός, ή, όν, (χθές) *of yesterday*, τὸ χ. χρεῖος their *yesterday's* debt, Il.13.745; ὁ χ. πόνος *yesterday's* labour, Hdt.1.126; ἡ χ. μέθη Plu.2.13e; αἱ χ. ἀβελτερίαι ib. 75e, cf. Sor.1.40, etc.: freq. in adverb. sense, with Verbs, χθιζὸς ἔβη he went *yesterday*, Il.1.424; χ. ἤλυθες Od.2.262; χ. ἐεικοστῷ φύγον ἤματι 6.170; ὅσσα .. χ. ὑπέσχετο Il.19.141; χ. ἐμυθεόμην Od.12.451; ἴδον Μέντορα χ. 4.656; αἲ γάρ .. τοῖος ἐών τοι χ. .. ἐφεστάμεναι would I had stood by thee *yesterday!* 24.379: neut. χθιζόν as Adv., = χθές, Il.19.195; A.R.4.1397, *AP*9.305 (Antip.Thess.) neut. pl. χθιζά, v. πρωιζός.

χθίσδος, = χθιζός, *Epigr.Gr*.989 (Balbilla).

χθόα· σῶμα, Hsch.

χθόϊνος· χθόνιος, Id.

χθόνεια, τά, *festival of the* χθόνιαι θεαί (Demeter and Persephone), *IG*4.679.17 (Hermione).

χθονήρης, ες, = χθόνιος, Hsch.

χθονικός, ή, όν, = χθόνιος, Ἑρμῆν χθονικόν *Tab.Defix*.107.3.

χθόνιος, α, ον, also ος, ον S.*OC*1727 (lyr.), E.*Hipp*.1201, *Hel*.345 (lyr.): (χθών):—*in, under*, or *beneath the earth*, θεός, δαίμων, Hes.*Th*.767, A.*Th*.522 (lyr.); Ἄϊδα στόμα, of the cavern at Taenarus, Pi.*P*.4.43, cf. S.*OC*1727 (lyr.); χ. λίμνη E.*Alc*.902 (anap.); Ζεὺς χ., of Hades or Pluto, Hes.*Op*.465; κτύπησε Ζεὺς χ., of noise from beneath the earth, S.*OC*1606; βροντήματα χ. A.*Pr*.994; ἠχὼ χ. ὡς βροντὴ Διός E.*Hipp*. l.c., cf. Ar.*Av*.1750 (lyr.); χ. θεοί gods *of the nether world*, opp. ὕπατοι, A.*Ag*.89 (anap.), etc.; χ. δαίμονες Id.*Pers*.628 (anap.); χθόνιοι alone, μᾶνις χθονίων Pi.*P*.4.159, cf. A.*Pers*.641 (lyr.), *Ch*.399 (lyr.), al., Pl.*Lg*.828c, 959d (but Ion. χθονίη, ἡ, earlier name of Γῆ, Pherecyd.Syr.1, cf. Dam.*Pr*.124[bis]); χ. θεαί, i.e. Demeter and Persephone, Hdt.6.134, 7.153; of the Erinyes, S.*OC*1568 (lyr.); χ. Ἅιδας, Ἅιδης, E.*Alc*.237 (lyr.), *Andr*.544 (anap.); χ. Ἑρμῆς, as conductor of the dead, A.*Ch*.1, S.*El*.111 (anap.), *Aj*.832, Ar.*Ra*.1145, Plu.*Arist*.21; χ. πορεία, opp. οὐρανία, Pl.*R*.619e; χθονίᾳ φρενί, of the dead, Pi.*P*.5.101; χ. Ἑκάτη Ar.*Fr*.500 (anap.); χάρις ἡ χ. grace *with the gods below*, S.*OC*1752 (lyr.); χ. φάμα rumour *that is heard in the world below*, Id.*El*.1066 (lyr.).

2. *characteristic of* or *suitable to the underworld*, i.e. *gloomy, severe*, Anacr.60 P., ῥυσμοί id.71.2 P., cf. Suet.*Blasph*.98 T.

II. *sprung from the earth*, Τιτῆνες Hes.*Th*.679; of Echion, one of the Theban γηγενεῖς, E.*Ba*.541 (lyr.), cf. Paus.9.5.3, etc.; but also of mankind, ὁ χ. ἄνθρωπος, opp. ὁ ἐν οὐρανῷ .. λαχὼν τὴν ὑπόστασιν, Procl.*in Prm*.p.765 S. Adv. χθονίως *in an earthly manner*, opp. οὐρανίως, Id.*Sacr*.p.148 B.

2. *in* or *of the country*, θεοί, ἡρῷσσαι, E.*Hec*.79 (anap.), A.R.4.1322; *native*, Ἄρεος .. πάγον .. ξυνήδη χθόνιον ὄντα S.*OC*948; γενεᾶς χθονίων ἀπ᾽ Ἐρεχθειδᾶν Id.*Aj*.202 (anap.).

III. of things, *of the earth*, χ. κόνις (sed leg. γαῖα, Hsch.), A.*Th*.736 (codd., lyr.); opp. ἀέριος, E.*Fr*.27.4 (lyr.); πρηστήρ Arist.*Mu*.395[a]10.—Poet. word, used once or twice in Pl. and in late Prose (v. supr.).

χθονοπαις, ὁ, ἡ, *earth-born, child of earth*, Ὥρα Hsch.

χθονοπλαστος, ον, *formed of earth*, Suid.

χθονορῐφής, ές, (ῥίπτω) *flung on the ground*, *PMag.Par*.1.196.

χθονοστῖβής, ές, *treading the earth*, opp. οὐράνιος, S.*OT*301.

χθονοτρεφής, ές, *bred from earth*, ἐδανόν A.*Ag*.1407 (lyr.).

χθύπτης, ου, ὁ, epith. of τυρός, Thespis4 (anap., θύπτην cj. Salmasius, cf. θύπτης).

χθών, ἡ, gen. χθονός, *earth*, esp. *the surface of it* (rarely *soil*, χθονὸς τρίμοιρον χλαῖναν A.*Ag*.872): poet. word (Com. only in lyr. or paratrag.), very rare in Prose, Lxx3Ki.14.15 (cod. Alex.), *Supp.Epigr*.2.520 (Rome); seldom with Art. (only when an Adj. is added, v. infr. II); ἀπὸ χ. ὑψόσ᾽ ἀερθείς Od.8.375, cf. 10.149, Il.14.349; ἐξ ἵππων ἀποβάντες ἐπὶ χθόνα 8.492, cf. 11.619; ἐπὶ χθονὶ κεῖτο τανυσθείς20.483; κατέθηκεν ἐπὶ χθονί 6.473, cf. 3.89; χθονὶ φύλλα πελάσσαι 13.180; ἐπὶ χ., opp. οὐρανῷ, 4.443; ζῶντος καὶ ἐπὶ χθονὶ δερκομένοιο1.88; ἐπὶ χ. σῖτον ἔδοντες Od.8.222, etc.; τοὶ ἐπὶ χ. ναιετάουσι 6.153; ἄριστον ἄνδρα τῶν ἐπὶ χ. S.*Tr*.811; χθόνα δύμεναι to go beneath *the earth*, i.e. to die, Il.6.411, Hes.*Sc*.151; ἐτέθαπτο ὑπὸ χθονός Od.11.52; κεκευθὼς ὑπὸ χθονὸς buried, A.*Th*.588; κατὰ χθονὸς κρύψαι τινά S.*Ant*.24, cf. *OC*1546 (Pass.); χθονὶ γυῖα καλύψαιμι Pi.*N*.8.38; κούφα σοι χ. ἐπάνωθε πέσοι E.*Alc*.463 (lyr.); opp. θάλασσα, A.*Ag*.576; ὑπὸ χθονός, of *the nether world*, Τάρταρον .., ἧχι βάθιστον ὑπὸ χ. ἐστι βέρεθρον Il.8.14; κάτω μελαίνας χ. Alc.*Supp*.7.10, cf. A.*Eu*.72; οἱ ὑπὸ χ. φίλοι, i.e. those *in the shades below*, Id.*Ch*.833 (lyr.), cf. S.*Ant*.65; ὦ κατὰ χθονὸς θεαί, i.e. the Erinyes, A.*Eu*.115; εἰς τοὺς ἔνερθε καὶ κάτω χ. τόπους ib. 1023.

2. *earth*, i.e. *the world*, Id.*Pr*.139 (anap.), *Ag*.528; ἐπ᾽ ἔσχατα χθονός S.*Fr*.956.

3. *Earth*, as a goddess, A.*Pr*.207, *Eu*.6.

II. *land, country*, once in Hom., εἴσατο δὲ χ., of Ithaca, Od.13.352; πολύμηλος χ., of Libya, Pi.*P*.9.7; εὔκαρπος χ., of Sicily, Id.*N*.1.14; freq. in Trag., freq. without Art., χ. Ἀσιᾶτις, Φωκέων, A.*Pers*.61 (anap.), 485; with Art., πᾶσαν τὴν Μυκηναίων χθόνα S.*El*.423; τῆς περιρρύτου χ. Λήμνου Id.*Ph*.1; τὴν Κορινθίαν χ. Id.*OT*795; τὴν ἐμὴν χ. Id.*Aj*.846; τῆς Ἀθηναίων χ. (paratrag.) Ephipp.14.13; even of a *city*, τῆσδε δημοῦχοι χ. S.*OC*1348; νόμους χθονός Id.*Ant*.368 (lyr.), cf. *OT*736, 939; Com., ὦ πόλι φίλη Κέκροπος, .. οὖθαρ ἀγαθῆς χθονός Ar.*Fr*.110 (lyr.); ξένης ἀπὸ χ. Eup.71 (paratrag.). (Cf. Skt. loc. *kṣámi* 'on the ground', Hittite *tegan* 'ground', Tocharian *tkan-* 'place', Ir. *dū* 'place' (acc. *don*, dat. *dun*).)

χθωρόδλαψον, τό, said to be a *Syrian article of food*, Ath.3.126a.

χῖ, v.l. for χεῖ, Hp.*VC*1.

χῑάζω, *play the Chian*: esp. *imitate the Chian musician* Democritus, Ar.*Fr*.912 (anap.), Poll.4.65.

II. χῑάζω, *make with two lines crossing like a* X:—Pass., ζῷα δυσὶ γραμμαῖς κεχιασμένα D.S.2.58: esp. of words or lines in which the critic wishes to point out something remarkable, τὸ δὲ τοιοῦτον κεχίασται Sch.S.*Ph*.201; χιάζεται ὁ στίχος (in allusion to the word Ἑλένη) Sch.E.*Or*.81, etc.; absurdly expld. by Eust.1462.41.

2. Rhet., *arrange four clauses crosswise*, Hermog.*Inv*.4.3, Porph.*in Cat*.79.6.

3. *make a cruciform incision*, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.20.31 (χιεζοῦμεν codd.).

4. *cross out, cancel* a document, *PFlor*.61.65 (i A.D.), *POxy*.1282.34 (i A.D.), etc.

χῖαι, αἱ (sc. κρηπῖδες), a kind of *men's shoes*, Hp.*Art*.62, Hsch.: cj. for λεῖαι in Herod.7.57.

χῑακά, τά, a class of *eye-salves*, Dem.Ophth.ap.Aët.7.112; also χιακόν, τό, a styptic, Orib.*Fr*.86.

χῑάς, άδος, ἡ, = χῖος II, Poll.9.100.

° **χίασμα** [ῑ], ατος, τό, *cross-piece of wood*, Bito 54.3 (pl.) *PFlor*.233 (*ZPE*78.98).

2. *cross-bandage*, Sor.*Fasc*.22 (in form **χίεσμα**), Gal.18(1).787.

χίασμός, ὁ, *placing crosswise, diagonal arrangement*, esp. of the clauses of a period, so that the 1st corresponds with the 4th, and the 2nd with the 3rd, Hermog.*Inv*.4.3; κατὰ χιασμόν Sch.Isoc.12.47.

2. *cruciform incision*, Antyll.ap.Orib.44.20.32 (-εσμός codd., and so of a noose, Heraclasap.eund.48.9.2; of a bandage, Heliod.ap.eund.48.65 tit.).

3. *decussation*, σκιῶν Cleom.1.9, cf. Nicom.*Ar*.1.19 (pl.); of nerves, Aret.*SD*1.7.

4. *cancellation* of a document, *PMasp*.151.292 (vi A.D.).

χίαστέον, *one must cut a bandage in the form of a* X, Sor.1.56.

χίαστί, Adv. *like the Chians*, τίλλειν Eust.1462.34, Hsch.

II. *crosswise, diagonally*, χ. τῶν εὐθειῶν κειμένων Procl.*in Euc*.p.357 F.

χίαστός, ή, όν, *arranged diagonally*, λίθοι Ph.*Bel*.94.45; of a noose (in form **χιεστός**) Heraclasap.Orib.48.3 tit.; of a bandage, Sor.*Fasc*.7 (in form **χιεστός**), Gal.18(1).819. Adv. -τῶς of an incision, *PSI*10.1180.47 (ii A.D.).

2. *in the shape of* a X, σημεῖον Eust.599.35.

II. esp. in Rhet. (cf. χιάζω), χ. περίοδος Sch.Isoc.6.42, cf. Sch.Il.16.564, Porph.*in Cat*.78.36.

χιδά· φρικτή, Hsch.

χίδαδον· τὸ παιδίον, Id. (leg. **χίδαλον**· ἀντὶ τοῦ ‹κίδαλον›· τὸ αἰδοῖον).

χίδαι· ἀντὶ τοῦ ‹..› (Cret.), Id.

χιδαλέον· τυφλόν, ἄγαμον, πεφρικός, Id.

χιδᾶν· χ‹ε›ιμάζεσθαι, δειλιᾶν, Id.

χίδηλος, etym. of κίβδηλος, Eust.1462.43.

χιδρίας πυρός, ὁ, *unripe* wheat, Ar.*Fr*.889.

° **χῖδροβρόχον**, τό, app. *vessel for soaking* χῖδρα, *Kafizin*219 (223/222 B.C.).

° **χῖδρον**, τό, mostly in pl. **χῖδρα,** τά, *wheaten-groats*, rubbed from the ear in the hands, Ar.*Eq*.806 (anap.), *Pax*595 (troch.) (cf. Sch. ad locc., Suid.), *PCair.Zen*.129.13 (iii B.C.), Alex.Trall.1.13, 2.1, al.; νέα πεφρυγμένα χ. LXXLe.2.14, cf. 23.14: sg., Alcm.75; **χίδρα,** ἡ, is corrupt in Hsch.; **χέδρα** is v.l. in Ph.1.180.

χιδροπώλης, ου, ὁ, *dealer in* χῖδρα, Poll.7.199.

χίδρυ· ὄνομα δειλόν, Hsch.

χῐεζέω, -εσμα, -εσμός, -εστός, vv.ll. for χιάζω, χιασμός, etc. (qq. vv.).

χίθος, = *cilicia*, *Gloss*. (also written λίθος and ζύθος, ib.).

° **χιθών**, v. χιτών.

χῐθωνίσκος, ὁ, = χιτων-, *IG*2[2].1514.7.

χιλάαγρα· ζῳύφιόν τι, Hsch.

° **χιλᾶς**, ᾶ, ὁ, perh. a trade designation (? *dealer in fodder*), *SEG*36.970.B29 (Aphrodisias, iii A.D.).

° **χῑλεύω**, *supply with fodder*, ὑποζύγια Thphr.*CP*2.17.6; χειλεύει στρατόν Hsch.

II. *feed on*, *graze*, c. acc. loci, Nic.*Th*.635.

χῑλή, ἡ, = χιλός, Gal.*Consuet*.2, Suid.

χῑλήγονος, ον, *grown as fodder for cattle*, Nic.*Al*.424.

° **χῑλιᾰγωγός**, ὁ, *leader of a thousand*, epith. of God, *JÖAI*32.80 (amulet).

χῑλιάγωνος [ᾰ], ον, *with a thousand angles*, Archim.*Aren*.1.10, al.

χῑλιάζω, *to be a thousand years old*, Tz.*H*.9.656.

χῑλιάκις, Adv. *a thousand times*, *Gloss*.

χῑλιανδρος, ον, *containing a thousand men*, πόλις Pl.*Plt*.292e.

χῑλιάριθμος [ᾰ], ον, *numbering* 1,000 *men*, in phrase -αρίθμου ἡγήτωρ στρατιῆς = Lat. *tribunus militum*, *JRS*2.90 (Antioch.Pisid.).

χῑλιάροτρος [ᾰρ], ον, *containing a thousand plough-gates*, τέμενος Sch.BT Il.13.703.

χῑλιαρχέω, impf. ἐχιλιάρχει, aor. ἐχιλιάρχησα, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.8, *Flam*.20: pf. part. κεχιλιαρχηκώς D.C.67.11:—*to be a* χιλίαρχος, Luc.*DMeretr*.9.4: esp. at Rome, *to be a tribunus militum*, *IG*14.282 (i B.C.), J.*BJ*3.4.1, Plu. ll.cc., App.*Pun*.112, etc.

χῑλιαρχης, ου, ὁ, = χιλίαρχος I, Hdt.7.81.

2. *commander of a* χιλιαρχία II, Ascl.*Tact*.2.10, Ael.*Tact*.9.6.

II. = Lat. *tribunus militum*, J.*AJ*19.1.13, App.*BC*2.102, Hdn.6.9.6 (less common than χιλίαρχος).

° **χῑλιαρχία**, ἡ, *office* or *post* of χιλίαρχος, X.*Cyr*.4.1.4.

2. office of *tribunus militum* Plu.*Cam*.38, al., D.C.59.29; ἀπὸ τριῶν χ., = Lat. *tribus militiis*, *IGRom*.4.1204 (Thyatira).

II. *unit under the command of a* χιλίαρχος, *corps of* 1024, *men*, Ascl.*Tact*.2.10, Ael.*Tact*.9.6, Arr.*Tact*.10.5.

2. = χιλιάς, LXXNu.31.48, 1Ma.5.13.

3. Persian military district, *Sardis* 7 no. 1i6 (iii/ii B.C.).

III. = χιλιετηρίς, applied to work by Asinius Quadratus, St.Byz. s.v. Ὀξύβιοι (cf. χιλιάς II).

χῑλιαρχικός, ή, όν, *of a tribunus militum*, ἡγεμονία D.S.19.3.

χῑλιαρχος, ὁ, *captain over a thousand*, A.*Pers*.304: esp. *commandant* of a garrison, X.*Cyr*.8.1.14, *Oec*.4.7.

II. = χιλιάρχης II, Plb.6.19.1, al., D.H.2.14, *Inscr.Magn*.157b (i A.D.), etc. (the usual form in this sense).

2. title of Persian court official, Plu.*Art*.5, Ael.*VH*1.21; also in Macedonia, D.S.18.48.

χῑλιάς, άδος, ἡ: gen. pl. χιλιάδων Hdt.2.28 (χιλιαδέων v.l. in 7.28):—*a thousand*, Id.6.58, 7.28, A.*Pers*.341; χ. τέτορες Simon.91; c. gen., πολλὰς χιλιάδας ταλάντων Hdt.2.96, cf. 28; ἐννέα χιλιάδας ἐτῶν Pl.*Phdr*.257a.

2. generally, *large number*, Theoc.16.91, Luc.*Herm*.56; πολλαὶ χ., of lines of poetry, Call.*Aet.Oxy*.2079.4.

3. Χιλιάδες, αἱ, title of poem by Euph., Ath.10.436f, etc.

II. = χιλιετηρίς, Alex.Aetol.4.4; Ῥωμαϊκὴ χ., title of work by Asinius Quadratus, St.Byz. s.v. Ἄνθιον (cf. χιλιαρχία III, χιλιετηρίς).

° **χῑλιαστήρ**, ῆρος, ὁ, *member of a* χιλιαστύς, *SIG*1043.5 (Samos, iii B.C.) *BCH*59.478 (Samos).

χῑλιαστύς, ύος, ἡ, a division of the people at Ephesus, ib. 353.9 (iv B.C.); at Samos, ib. 312.30 (iv B.C.); at Cos, ib. 1025.17 (iv/iii B.C.); cf. χελληστύς.

χῑλῐετηρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *a period of a thousand years*, title of a work by Asinius Quadratus, Suid. s.v. Κοδρᾶτος (cf. χιλιαρχία III, χιλιάς II).

2. *festival held after an interval of a thousand years*, Hierocl.*Facet*.62.

χῑλῐέτης, ου, ὁ or **-ετής,** έος, ὁ, ἡ, :—*lasting a thousand years*, περίοδος, πορεία, Pl.*Phdr*.249a, *R*.621d; βίος Arist.*GA*745[a]35: fem. acc. -ετιν v.l. in Pl.*R*.615a.

II. χειλιέτης ἀγών, celebration of the *thousandth anniversary* of the founding of Rome, *IG*2[2].3169.14 (iii A.D.).

χῑλιοδύνᾰμος [ῠ], = πολεμώνιον, Dsc.4.8 (v.l. -δύναμις, as in Gal.12.106); Lat. *-dynamias* Plin.*HN*25.64.

° **χίλιοι** [χῑ], αι, α: gen. pl. fem. χιλιῶν, irreg. in Att. acc. to Hdn.Gr.1.426 (prob. only when χίλιαι was used as a fem. Subst. (v. infr. 3)); dat. pl. fem. (orig. loc.) χιλίᾱσιν *IG*1[2].10.18; χιλίαισι ib. 76.20, 94.10; later χιλίαις: dialect forms, Locr. **χίλιοι** (as in Att., v. supr.) *IG*9(1).334.39 (Oeanthea, v B.C.); Dor. **χήλιοι** (written **χέλ-**) ib. 5(1).1.23 (Sparta, v B.C.), Lesb., Thess. **χέλλιοι** *EM*817.1 (cf. χελληστύς), *IG*9(2).1229.29 (Phalanna, ii B.C.); Ion. **χείλιοι** *Schwyzer*688*C*15 (Chios, v B.C.), which shd. prob. be restored in Hom., cf. δεκάχ(ε)ιλοι:—*a thousand*, Hom. only in neut., χ. μέτρα, πυρά, Il.7.471, 8.562; πρῶθ' ἑκατὸν βοῦς δῶκεν, ἔπειτα δὲ χίλι' ὑπέστη (sc. πρόβατα), αἶγας ὁμοῦ καὶ ὄϊς 11.244: usu. agreeing with its Subst., Hes.*Th*.364, etc.; but sts. as Subst. folld. by gen., χίλιοι Μακεδόνων Th.2.80: to express the addition of a smaller number, that number may either precede or follow, διακόσιοι καὶ χ. Isoc.4.87, 93, Pl.*Criti*.119b: but χ. καὶ πεντακόσιοι Aeschin.2.77; later καί is freq. omitted, Plb.3.33.10, LXXDa.12.11, Apoc.11.3; with Preps. χ. ἐπὶ μυρίοις Pl.*Lg*.895a; τέτταρας πρὸς τοῖς χ. Luc.*Cat*.4; οἱ χ. λογάδες (at Argos) *the Thousand*, Th.5.67, cf. D.S.12.80.

2. sg. with collect. nouns, χιλίη ἵππος *a thousand* horse, Hdt.5.63, 7.41; τὴν ἵππον τὴν χιλίην Id.8.113; so ἵππον ἔχω εἰς χιλίαν X.*Cyr*.4.6.2; also χιλία ἀλοκαύτωσις burnt-offering *of 1000 cattle*, LXX3Ki.3.4.

3. χίλιαι (sc. δραχμαί) as Subst., *a thousand drachmae*, περὶ χιλιῶν κινδυνεύειν D.22.21; ἐν χιλίαις ὁ κίνδυνος ib. 26 (χ. δραχμαί in full, Pl.*Ap*.36b). (Cf. Skt. *sahásram* 'a thousand' (with prefix *sa-* = *sm̥-*); I.-E. *gheslo-, gheslio-*) also masc. (sc. στατῆρες), *SEG*32.794 (Olbia, *c*.325 B.C.).

χῑλιοκαιπεντηκοσταπλᾰσίων, ον, gen. -ονος, *1050 times as much*, Cleom.2.1.

χῑλιοκράτωρ, ορος [ᾰ], ὁ, = χιλίαρχος, Tz.*H*.3.719.

χῑλιοκτᾰκοσιογδοηκονταπλᾰσίων, ον, gen. -ονος, *eighteen hundred and eighty times as great*, Hipparch.ap.Theon.Sm.p.197 H.

χῑλιόκωμος, ον, *with a thousand villages*, πεδίον Str.12.3.39.

χῑλιόμβη, ἡ, *sacrifice of a thousand victims* (formed like ἑκατόμβη), Jul.*Or*.7.214a, Eust.1454.26, etc.

χῑλιόναυς, εως, ὁ, ἡ, *of a thousand ships*, στρατός E.*Or*.352 (anap.); ὁ χ. Ἑλλάδος Ἄρης Id.*Andr*.106 (eleg.); ἐλάταις χιλιόναυσιν, = χιλίαις ναυσί, Id.*IA*174 (lyr.); also in later Prose, χ. στόλος Str.13.1.27.

χῑλιοναύτης, ου, Dor. **-ναύτας,** α, ὁ, ἡ, *with* or *of a thousand ships*, στόλος Ἀργείων A.*Ag*.45 (anap.); σὺν κώπᾳ χιλιοναύτα Ἀτρεΐδα prob. in E.*IT*141 (lyr.).

χῑλιόομαι, Pass., *to be fined a thousand drachmae*, Lycurg.*Frr*.11.60, *EM*404.43.

χῑλιόπᾰλαι, Adv. *long long ago*, Com. word, Ar.*Eq*.1155.

χῑλιόπηχυς, υ, *of 1000 cubits*, Plot.2.9.9.

χῑλιόπλάσιος [ᾰ], α, ον, = sq., only Adv. -ίως LXXDe.1.11.

° **χῑλιόπλᾰσίων**, ον, gen. -ονος, *a thousand times as much* (*as many, as great*), Sm.2Ki.18.3.

χίλιος, v. χίλιοι.

χῑλιοστός, ή, όν, *thousandth*, X.*Cyr*.2.3.6, Pl.*Phdr*.249b, *R*.615c, etc.: ἡ χ. *tax of 1000th*, *PEleph*.14.12 (iii B.C.), Hsch.

χῑλιοστύς, ύος, ἡ, *body of a thousand*, X.*Cyr*.2.4.3, 6.3.13, 31.

χῑλιοτάλαντος [τᾰ], ον, *weighting* or *worth a thousand talents*, ναοί, μύδροι, Plu.*Per*.12, 2.924a; ὀφρῦς ἔχον χ., Com. phrase, Alex.116.7.

χῑλιοφόρος, ον, *carrying a thousand*, πλοῖον χ. vessel *of a thousand* ἀμφορεῖς, D.C.56.27.

χῑλιοφυλλος, ὁ, = πολύγονον ἄρρεν, Ps.-Dsc.4.4.

2. = Ἀχίλλειος, ib. 36.

II. v. στρατιώτης II.

χῑλιοχρῡσος, ὁ, name of a compound plaster, Alex.Trall.12 p.561 P.

χῑλίωρος, ον, (ὥρα) *of a thousand years*, χρόνος Lyc.1153.

χῑλοποιέομαι, late spelling for χυλο-, *digest*, Phlp.*in APo*.417.15: hence **-ησις,** εως, ἡ, *digestion*, Sophon.*in de An*.61.28.

° **χῑλός** (**χειλός,** Ael.Dion.*Fr*.323 (cf. 397)), ὁ (ἡ Babr.46.3), (also χιλόν, τό, Hsch.) *green fodder for cattle*, esp. for horses and beasts of burden, *forage, provender*, Hdt.4.140, X.*An*.1.9.27; τὰ δὲ κτήνη πάντα χιλῷ ἔνδον ἐτρέφοντο ib. 4.5.25; of soldiers, λαμβάνειν χιλόν *forage*, Id.*Cyr*.6.3.5; πρὸς χ. διατελέσαι (sc. τὴν ὁδόν) complete a stage for *forage*, Id.*An*.1.5.7; ἵπποις χ. ἐμβαλεῖν, παραβάλλεσθαι (Pass.), Plu.*Eum*.9, 2.678a; ξηρὸς χ. *hay*, X.*An*.4.5.33.

2. later, *pasturage*, Babr. l.c. pl., Nic.*Th*.569.

χῑλόω, *fodder*, διὰ τὸν φόβον .. ἐχίλου τοὺς ἵππους, i.e. did not suffer them to graze, X.*An*.7.2.21:—Pass., *to be stall-fed*, Hsch.

° **χῑλωκτός**, ή, όν, or **χιλωκτόν**, τό, [?ῑ] perh. *fodder-bag*, *PMich*.VI 421.24 (i A.D.).

° **χῑλωμα**, ατος, τό, *fodder*, Agatharch.61; *PLond*.190.45 (?iii A.D.).

II. f.l. for κένωμα, A.*Fr*.275.

Χῑλώνειος, α, ον, *of* or *from* Χίλων, τὸ Χ. the *saying of Chilon* (i.e. μηδὲν ἄγαν), Arist.*Rh*.1389[b]3.

χῑλωτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *nose-bag for cattle* or *horses*, *UPZ*76.3 (ii B.C.), *PLond*.2.402.24 (ii B.C.), Poll.1.185, Hsch.

χίμαιρα [ῐ], ἡ, *she-goat*, Il.6.181, Hes.*Th*.322, *PCair.Zen*.576.3 (iii B.C.); sacrificed before battle to Ἄρτεμις Ἀγροτέρα, A.*Ag*.232 (lyr.), X.*An*.3.2.12, *HG*4.2.20, *Lac*.13.8; θαλλὸν χιμαίραις προσφέρων S.*Fr*.502; *a young she-goat* (cf. χίμαρος), Arist.*HA*523[a]1; χ. ἐξ αἰγῶν *kid*, LXXLe.4.28, 29.

II. Χίμαιρα, ἡ, *Chimaera*, a fire-breathing monster, Il.6.179, cf. 16.328; Hes.*Th*.319, etc.; χ. πύρπνοος Anaxil.22.3 (troch.), Epinic.2.10.

2. expld. as mythical for a volcano in Lycia, Str.14.3.5.

χίμαιράς, άδος, ἡ, = foreg. 1, *Schwyzer*644.16 (Aegae).

χίμαιρειος, α, ον, *of a goat*, θράσος Hdn.*Epim*.149.

χίμαιρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *kid*, Alciphr.*Fr*.6.10.

χῐμαιροβάτης [ᾰ], ου, Dor. **-τας,** ὁ, *goat-mounter*, or *goat-footed*, of Pan, *AP*6.35 (Leon.).

χῐμαιροθύτης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, *goat-sacrificer*, ib. 300 (Id.).

χῐμαιροφόνος, ον, *goat-slaying*, ib. 9.774 (Glauc.).

χῐμαιροφύλαξ [ῠ], ακος, ὁ, *goatherd*, A.D.*Adv*.188.27.

χῐμάρα [ᾰρ], ἡ, = χίμαιρα I, *AP*9.317.

χῐμάραρχος [μᾰ], ὁ, *goat-leader*, τράγος χ. the he-goat *that leads the flock*, *AP*9.744 (Leon.).

χῐμᾰροκτόνος, ον, = χιμαιροφόνος, Opp.*C*.1.233.

° **χίμᾰρος** [ῐ], ὁ, *he-goat*, Ar.*Eq*.661, *SEG*33.167.20 (Attica, 440/30 B.C.); *Schwyzer*784[a]1 (Tenos, iv B.C.), Theoc.Epigr.4.15, *AP*6.190.10 (Gaet.): a young he-goat, older than ἔριφος, Ar.Byz.ap.Eust.1625.33; χ. ἐξ αἰγῶν *kid*, LXXLe.4.23; χ. ἐρυθρός *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.156 (Cyrene).

II. fem. = χίμαιρα, Theoc.1.6, Epigr.6.3, *AP*6.157 (Theodorid.), 9.403 (Maec.). (Cogn. with χεῖμα, χειμών, lit. 'one winter old', cf. Lat. *bīmus* (fr. **bi-himus*, cf. Skt. *himás* 'winter').)

χῐμᾰροσφακτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *goat-slayer*, λύκος *AP*9.558 (Eryc.).

χίμεθλον [ῐ], τὸ, = χιμέτλον, Parod.Epic.ap.Arist.*Rh*.1412[a]31; v.l. in Dsc.2.42.

χῐμέτλη, ἡ, = χίμετλον, Dsc.1.128, 2.42.

χῐμέτλιάω, *have chilblains*, ib. 37.

χῐμέτλον, τό, *chilblain*, mostly in pl., Hippon.19.4, Ar.*V*.1167, Nic.*Th*.682, Lyc.1290: sg., Poll.2.198. (Cogn. with χεῖμα; misspelt χείμεθλον, χείμετλον in *Gloss*.)

χῑογενής, ές, *of Chain growth*, of wine, *AP*11.44 (Phld.).

χῑοειδής, ές, *in form of a* Χ, Sor.2.41 (cj.); ἐπίδεσμος Paul.Aeg.6.66. Adv. -δῶς Sophon.*in de An*.19.34.

χῖον, τό, *a Chian wine-jar*, Machoap.Ath.13.579e.

II. a measure, *PCair.Zen*.12.17, al. (iii B.C.).

χῐόνεος, α, ον, (χιών) *snowy, snow-white*, χιτῶνες Asius13.3; σάρξ Bion1.10; στήθεα Scol.Anon.26 (Diehl *Anthologia Lyrica* (ed. 1) ii 188).

2. *of* or *from snow*, ὕδατα *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.37.12; νιφάδες *AP*9.244 (Apollonid.); κρύσταλλος ib. 753 (Claudian.). [ῐ by nature, but ῑ metri gr. in hexam.]

χῐονίζω, *snow upon, cover with snow*: impers., εἰ ἐχιόνιζε .. τὴν χώρην [sc. ὁ θεός] Hdt.2.22: abs., εἰ ἐχιόνιζε if *it snowed*, ibid.:—Pass., *to be covered with snow*, D.S.1.39, Sm.Ps.67(68).15, Dsc.4.61, D.L.6.23 (v.l. κεχιονωμένους), Sch.A.R.4.269.

II. *turn into snow*, in Pass., *PMag*.13.299 Preisendanz; *make snow-white*, Hsch.

χῐονικός, ή, όν, *of snow*, σημεῖον Thphr.*Sign*.42.

II. *crystalline*, ἐδάφη 1Enoch14.10.

χῐόνῐνος, η, ον, *snow-white*, τῇ χροιᾷ Ptol.Euerg.10. J.

χῐόνιον, τό, a kind of *eye-salve*, Alex.Trall.2.1.

χῐονισμός, ὁ, *snowing*, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. νιφάδεσσι, Hsch. s.v. νιφετός.

χῐονόβᾰτος, ον, f.l. for -βλητος, ὄρεα Arr.*Ind*.6.7.

χῐονοβλέφᾰρος, ον, *with eye of dazzling white*, Ἀώς Mesom.*Sol*.7.

χῐονόβλητος, ον, *snow-beaten*, Ὀλύμπου κορυφαί Ar.*Nu*.270 (anap.).

χῐονοβολέομαι, Pass., *to be covered with snow*, Str.15.2.10, D.S.5.39, 17.82, 18.25, Ath.Med.ap.Orib.1.2.6.

χῐονοβόλος, ον, *snowy*, χ. ὥρα Plu.2.182e.

II. χιονόβολος, ον, *snow-covered*, ὄρη Str.9.2.25; cf. χιονόβλητος.

χῐονόβοσκος, ον, *nourished by snows*, λειμών A.*Supp*.559 (lyr.).

χῐονοβροχοπᾰγής, ές, *snow- and rain-congealing*, *PMag*.4.1358.

χῐονοδροσοφερής, ές, *bringing snow and dew*, *PMag*.4.1362.

χῐονοειδής, ές, *snowy in appearance*, of the sun appearing as an omen, *Orac.Tiburt*.27 (cf. χιονώδης).

χῐονόεις, εσσα, εν, poet. for χιόνεος, Nic.*Al*.512. [ῑ metri gr.]

χῐονοθρέμμων, ον, gen. -ονος, *fostering snow, snow-clad*, σκοπιαί E.*Hel*.1323 (lyr.).

χῐονόκτῠπος, ον, *snow-beaten*, of a mountain, S.*Aj*.696 (lyr.).

χῐονόμελι, ιτος, τό, *snow-honey*, a cooling remedy, *Gp*.8.28.3.

χῐονόομαι, *to be snowed on*, Lxx Ps.67(68).15 (see also χιονίζω).

χῐονόπεζα, ἡ, *with snow-white feet*, Nonn.*D*.22.136. [ῑ metri gr.]

χῐονοτρόφος, ον, = χιονοθρέμμων, Ἀρτέμιδος -τρόφον ὄμμα Κιθαιρών E.*Ph*.820 (hex.).

χῐονόχροος, ον, heterocl. acc. pl. -χροας, *snow-white*, μᾶζαι Philox.2.6.

χῐονόχρως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, *snow-white*, of a swan, E.*Hel*.215 (lyr.).

χῐονώδης, ες, *snowy*, Hp.*Epid*.3.2, E.*Hec*.81 (anap.), A.R.1.826, Nic.*Al*.150, Call.*Fr*.1.53 P.; βόλβα *AP*11.410 (Luc.); αἶγες Orac.ap.D.S.7.16.

χῐονωπός, όν, *snow-white, fair*, Nonn.*D*.17.43.

Χίος [ῐ], ἡ, *Chios*, Od.3.170, Hdt.1.142, etc.: sts. with Arat., Th.8.15, 38, 99, 101. [Χῖον ἐς ἀμφιρύτην is dub. in Simon.[119]; but Χῖος is found *IG*2.3412.]

Χῖος, α, ον, (contr. from Χίιος) *of* or *from Chios*, Χῖαι[κρηπῖδες] Hp.*Art*.62, cf. Aristomen.11, etc.; σύκινα *PCair.Zen*.33.12 (iii B.C.); Χ. ἀοιδός, i.e. *Homer*, Theoc.7.47; Χ. ἄνθρωπος D.35.52: prov., Χῖος δεσπότην ὠνήσατο 'caught a Tartar', Eup.269.

b. esp. οἶνος Χ. Ar.*Ec*.1139: freq. without οἶνος, Id.*Fr*.216.3, etc.; ἐν ἀκρήτῳ Χίῳ *AP*7.422 (Leon.); (see also χῖον, ἡμίχιον).

2. as Subst., Χῖοι or οἱ Χῖοι the *Chians*; without Art., Hdt.1.142, Th.1.19, 3.32, etc.; with Art., Id.8.15, 22, etc.

II. ὁ Χῖος (sc. βόλος), = κύων VI, the worst throw of the dice (cf. χιάς), i.e. the external face of the ἀστράγαλος (Ruf.*Oss*.38), with the *ace-dot*, *Epigr.Gr*.1038 (χεῖ-) opp. Κῷος (q.v.), Χῖος παραστας κῷον οὐκ ἐᾷ λέγειν Stratt.23, cf. Arist.*Cael*.292^{a}29, *AP*7.422 (Leon.), Poll.9.100, Zen.4.74: hence prov., Χῖος πρὸς Κῷον ibid. (in Arist.*HA*499^{b}29 χῖα is cj. for ἰσχία, κῷα for κῶλα).

2. οὐ Χῖος ἀλλὰ Κεῖος, v. Κέως.

III. Χία, ἡ, = μαστίχη, *Gloss*.

Χῑουργής, ές, *of Chian work*, Critias35; Χιουργές, τό (sc. ποτήριον), *IG*11(2).110.27 (Delos, iii B.C.): pl., ib. 111, 112.

Χῑόω [χῑ], *mark with a* Χ or *cross*, Tz.*H*.5.164.

2. *write* or *mark crosswise*, κύκλος ἐπ' εὐθείας χιούμενος Lyd.*Mens*.3.4: pf. inf. κεχιῶσθαι Eun.*Hist*.p.272 D.

χῑρᾰλέος, α, ον, *with chapped hands* or *feet*, Hsch.

χίραμα, ατος, τό, a disease in horses' feet, *Hippiatr*.52.

χῑράς, = χειράς, Suid.

χῑρίδιον, v. χειρ-.

χῑρισμογρᾰφος, v. χειρ-.

χιτάναλλον, v. κιττάναλον.

χῐτών, in Ion. Prose **κῐθών**, ῶνος, ὁ (also prob. in *Sammelb*.4291), Dor. **κῐτών** (q.v.):—*garment worn next the skin, tunic*.

I. in early times, only of *a man's tunic* (the woman's being πέπλος, Sch.BTIl.2.42), χιτῶνα περὶ χροῒ δῦνεν Od.15.60; κιθῶνας ὑποδύνειν τοῖσι εἵμασι Hdt.1.155: sts. with a girdle, Od.14.72; τερμιόεις 19.242, Hes.*Op*.537; μαλακός, ἐΰννητος, Od.1.437, Il.24.580; [χ.] λαμπρός .. ἠέλιος ὥς Od.19.234; χλαῖνάν τε χιτῶνά τε 14.132, 154; οἱ δ' ἀροτῆρες ἤρεικον χθόνα δῖαν ἐπιστολάδην δὲ χιτῶνας ἐστάλατ' Hes.*Sc*.287; sp. χιθών, *BGU*816.18.

2. as ceremonial garment for goddess, *IEphes*.2 (*c*.340/320 B.C.); later worn also by women, ἅμα κιθῶνι ἐκδυομένῳ συνεκδύεται καὶ τὴν αἰδῶ γυνή Hdt.1.8; σύροισα χιτῶνα Theoc.2.73; the Ionian sleeved χ. was distd. fr. the Dorian, fastened with περόναι, μετέβαλον [αἱ τῶν Ἀθηναίων γυναῖκες] ἐς τὸν λίνεον κ. ἵνα δὴ περόνῃσι μὴ χρέωνται Hdt.5.87; οἱ πρεσβύτεροι [τῶν Ἀθηναίων] οὐ πολὺς χρόνος ἐπειδὴ χιτῶνας λινοῦς ἐπαύσαντο φοροῦντες Th.1.6, cf. Eust.954.50; χ. ποδήρης, ὀρθοστάδῐο, στατός (v. sub vocc.); κιθὼν ποδηνεκής, worn by Babylonians, Hdt.1.195; κιθῶνες λίνεοι περὶ τὰ σκέλεα θυσανωτοί, worn by Egyptians, Id.2.81; κιθῶνες εἰρίνεοι, worn by Cilicians, Id.7.91; dub. in E.*IT*288 (pl.), as ceremonial garment for goddess, *IEphes*.2 (*c*.340/320 BC); Myc. *ki-to, ki-to-ne* (pl.).

II. *coat of mail*, prob. of leather covered with scales or rings, στρεπτὸς χ. Il.5.113; χ. χάλκεος 13.439; κιθῶνες χειριδωτοὶ λεπίδος σιδηρέης *coats* of iron scales with sleeves, Hdt.7.61 (s.v.l.): but distd. fr. θώρηξ Id.9.22, cf. X.*Cyr*.6.4.1.

III. *part of a shoe that coats the foot, upper*, ib. 8.2.5 (pl.), Arist.*Rh*.1392^{a}31.

IV. metaph., *any coat, case*, or *covering*, λάϊνος χιτών (v. λάϊνος); τειχέων κιθῶνες, i.e. walls, Hdt.7.139; in Anatomy, *coat, membrane*, τὸν ἀμφὶ τὴν ὄψιν χ. Hp.*VM*19, cf. *Aph*.7.45, Epicur.*Nat*.2.993.1; ὁ .. χ. τῆς καρδίας Arist.*Resp*.480^{a}4; χ. ὑμενώδης, ἀραχνιώδης, Id.*PA*679^{a}1, *HA*557^{b}16; τοῦ ᾠοῦ οἱ χ. οἱ περιέχοντες ib. 561^{a}14; of foetal *membranes*, Sor.1.7, 58, al.; τριγλοφόροι χιτῶνες, of fishing-nets, *AP*6.11 (Satyr.); χιτῶνες ἀραχνίων spiders' *webs*, Hp.*Int*.3: pl., *pods* or *coats* of seeds, bulbous roots, etc., Thphr.*HP*1.12.3, 8.4.1, *CP*1.4.1, al.

2. *vesture*, [φύσις] σαρκῶν ἀλλογνῶτι περιστέλλουσα (sc. ψυχάς) χιτῶνι Emp.126; σῶμα χ. ψυχῆς *IG*14.2241: pl., προσθέσει χιτώνων ἐνυλοτέρων, of the soul, Procl.*Inst*.209. (Accad. *kitinnu* 'linen garment', Hebr. *kĕtōnet* 'tunic'; χεθὼν γάρ τὸ λίνον ἡμεῖς καλοῦμεν J.*AJ*3.7.2.)

χῐτωνάριον, τό, Dim. of χιτών, *woman's frock*, Men.727, *PCair.Zen*.469 (iii B.C.); of men's wear, *AP*11.154 (Lucill.), Arr.*Epict*.1.25.21; of a baby's *frock*, Sor.1.111.

° **χῐτωνη**, ἡ, a name of Artemis, represented as a huntress in a short Dorian χιτών, Call.*Jov*.77, *Dian*.225; **χιτωνέα Ἄ.,** at Syracuse, Epich.127, Ath.14.629e; **Κιθώνη,** at Miletus, *Milet*1(7) No.202; **Κιθωνέα**, Hsch..

χῐτωνία, ἡ, *dress*, Melamp.*Naev*.p.508 Franz.

χῐτωνιον, τό, Dim. of χιτών, prob. *woman's frock* or *shift*, Ar.*Ra*.414 (lyr.), *Pl*.984, *Lys*.48, 150, *Fr*.325; τὸ γυναικεῖον τοδὶ χ. ib. 632, cf. *IG*1^2.386.23, 387.34, 2^{2}1514.51, 1517.125, al., *PCair.Zen*.776.8 (iii B.C.); also of men's wear, Luc.*Merc.Cond*.37: prov., [οὐ πρέπει] γαλῇ χ. Stratt.71.

χῐτωνισκάριον, τό, Dim. of χιτωνίσκος, Eust.1166.51.

° **χῐτωνίσκιον**, τό, Dim. of sq., *IG*2^2.1514.28; *IG*2^2.1515.20; also χιθωνίσκιον, ib. 1516.7.

χῐτωνίσκος, ὁ, (**κιθωνίσκος** ib. 1523.18), Dim. of χιτών, *short frock* (ὑπὲρ γονάτων X.*An*.5.4.13), worn by men, Ar.*Av*.946, Lys.10.10, Phld.*Ir*.p.29 W., etc.; with a girdle, Pl.*Hp.Mi*.368c; ὥστε με .. θοἰμάτιον προέσθαι καὶ μικροῦ γυμνὸν ἐν τῷ χ. γενέσθαι D.21.216, cf. Pl.*Hp.Mi*.368c: less freq. of women, *shift*, D.19.197, *IG*2^2.1514.12, al.; σχιστὸς χ. Apollod.Com.12.

II. *coat* of an abscess, Archig.ap.Aët.8.76.

χῑωδῶς, Adv. = χιοειδῶς, Pall.*in Hp.Fract*.12.285 C.

χιών, όνος, ἡ, : (v. sub fin.):—*snow*, in Hom. mostly of *fallen snow*, Il.10.7, 22.152; ὡς δὲ χ. κατατήκετ' ἐν .. ὄρεσσιν Od.19.205; ὕπερθε χ. γένετ' ἠΰτε πάχνη 14.476; τὸν Νεῖλον ῥέειν ἀπὸ τηκομένης χιόνος Hdt.2.22; ἐπὶ χιόνι πεσούσῃ ibid., cf. 4.50; Ἰδαία χ. A.*Ag*.564; ἥλιος .. τήκει πετραίαν χιόνα Id.*Fr*.300.5; καί νιν .. χιὼν οὐδαμὰ λείπει S.*Ant*.830 (lyr.); also of *falling snow*, ὥς τε νιφάδες χιόνος πίπτωσι θαμειαί thick fall the *snow*-flakes, Il.12.278; χ. πίπτουσα Hdt.4.31; κατένειψε χιόνι τὴν Θρᾴκην Ar.*Ach*.138; ὅταν βορέας χιόνα χέῃ E.*Cyc*.329, cf. *Ba*.662; ἐπιπίπτει χ. X.*An*.4.4.11; χιόνες πολλαὶ γίνονται Thphr.*Sign*.24: [χ.] σφοδρὰ καὶ ἀθρόα καταφερομένη νιφετὸς ὠνόμασται Arist.*Mu*.394^{a}36.

II. *snow-water, ice-cold water*, Θρῄκην χιόνι .. κατάρρυτον E.*Andr*.215; χ. ποταμία Id.*Tr*.1067 (lyr.); used to cool wine, εἰ χιών ἐστ' ὠνία Euthycl.1; οἶνον πιεῖν .. χιόνι μεμιγμένον Stratt.57; χιόνα πίνειν Alex.141.10; τοῦ θέρους χιόνα .. ζητεῖς X.*Mem*.2.1.30; ἡδὺ θέρους .. χιὼν ποτόν *AP*5.168 (Ascl.): rare in pl., Arist.*Mu*.294^{a}16. [ῐ by nature, ῑ Ep. metri gr.] (Cf. Skt. *himá* 'cold, winter', Lat. *hiems*, Avest. *zyam-* 'winter', etc.)

χλαβός, ή, όν, *well-fed*, Hsch.; cf. χλαμυρός.

° **χλάδω**, *exult loudly*, assumed as pres. of κέχλᾱδα, wh. occurs thrice in Pi., καλλίνικος κεχλαδώς, of a triumphal hymn, *O*.9.2; κεχλάδοντας ἥβᾳ, of two young heroes, *P*.4.179; κέχλαδεν κρόταλα *Dith.Oxy*.2.10; Hsch. had κεχληδέναι· ψοφεῖν.

° **χλαῖνα**, ης, ἡ, *upper-garment, cloak, wrapper*, worn loose over the χιτών, Hom. (v. infr.), Alc.*Supp*.9.3, Sapph.*Supp*.22.9, etc.: in Hom. worn only by men, ἀνεμοσκεπής, ἀλεξάνεμος, Il.16.224, Od.14.529; πυκνὴ καὶ μεγάλη ib. 520; οὔλη 4.50, al.; ἀμφὶ δ' ἄρα χλαῖναν περονήσατο φοινικόεσσαν διπλῆν ἐκταδίην Il.10.133; ἀπ' ὤμοιϊν χ. θέτο Od.21.118; βῆ δὲ θέειν, ἀπὸ δὲ χ. βάλε Il.2.183, cf. Od.14.500; given as a prize, Hdt.2.91; as ransom, Il.24.230; αἱ Πελληνικαὶ χ. ἃς καὶ ἆθλα ἐτίθεσαν ἐν τοῖς ἀγῶσι Str.8.7.5; also used as a *blanket* or *covering* in sleep, Od.4.299, 20.4; δέμνια καὶ χλαῖναι καὶ ῥήγεα 11.189; χλαῖναι καὶ ῥήγεα .. ἐνεύδειν 3.349; μίμνομεν μιᾶς ὑπὸ χλαίνης S.*Tr*.540, cf. E.*Fr*.603.4, Theoc.18.19, *AP*5.164 (Mel.), 168 (Ascl.): metaph., χθονὸς χλαῖνα, i.e. earth thrown over a body *like a cloak* or *blanket*, A.*Ag*.872: prov., ᾗ μήτε χ. μήτε σισύρα συμφέρει content neither with *cloak* nor rug, i.e. never satisfied, Ar.*Ra*.1459 (the δισύρα being coarser, cf. χλαῖναν μαλακήν, σισύραν Id.*V*.738 (anap.)); but also χ. δέ σοι λαβὼν παχεῖαν ἐπιβαλῶ Λακωνικήν Theopomp.Com.10; χ. πωλειν, when spring comes, Ar.*Av*.715 (anap.), cf. χλαῖνα· χλανίς, ἢ ἱμάτιον χειμερινόν, Hsch.: prov., ἐν τῷ θέρει τὴν χ. κατατρίβων, of reckiess improvidence, Metrod.*Fr*.55: τράγου χ. μελέα, of a goatskin *cloak*, E.*Cyc*.80 (lyr.).

χλαινηφόρος, ον, *wearing a* χλαῖνα, Epic. in *BKT*5(1).115.

χλαινίζω, *clothe with a* χλαῖνα, Hdn.*Epim*.149.

χλαινίον, τό, Dim. of χλαῖνα, *AP*12.40.

χλαινιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who clothes with a* χλαῖνα, Hdn.*Epim*.149.

χλαινοθήρας, ου, ὁ, = λωποδύτης, Eust.1863.59.

χλαινόω, *cover with a cloak*, φάρεϊ *AP*9.293 (Phil.): generally, *clothe*, εἵμασι Nonn.*D*.1.373.

χλαινωμα, ατος, τό, *clothing*, χ. λέοντος the lion's skin *cloak*, *APl*.4.104 (Phil.).

° **χλᾰμῠδηφορέω**, *wear a chlamys*, (as an ἔφηβος), *SEG*28.1458 (Antinoopolis, ii A.D.), *JEA*37.87.2 (Memphis, iii A.D.); also **χλαμυδοφ-** *PMich*.VI 426.18 (ii/iii A.D.); glossed by Θετταλίζειν, Poll.7.46; also written χλαμυρο-, *POxy*.2895.6 (iii A.D.).

° **χλᾰμῠδαρχικός** ὁ, app. *one in charge of military cloaks*, *PPanop*.17.2, 18.2 (both A.D. 329).

° **χλᾰμῠδηφόρος**, ὁ, *one who wears a* χλαμύς, epith. of ephebi, Theoc.15.6, *IGRom*.4.360.25 (Pergam., ii A.D.) as epith. of Hermes, *PMag*.5.403.

χλᾰμύδιον [ῠ], τό, Dim. of χλαμύς, Men.442 (troch.), *PCair.Zen*.609.4 (iii B.C.), D.S.19.9, Plu.*Rom*.8, etc.; worn by ἔφηβοι, πρὶν ἐγγραφῆναι καὶ λαβεῖν τὸ χ. Antidot.2.2, cf. Teles p.42 H.

2. *shabby cloak*, Plu.*Phoc*.29, *Demetr*.9, etc.

χλᾰμύδίσκη, ἡ, in Boeot. from **χλᾰμουδίσκα,** = foreg.1, *Schwyzer*462*B*36 (Tanagra, iii B.C.).

χλᾰμῠδοειδής, ές, *like a* χλαμύς *in shape*, Str.2.5.9, 14.

χλᾰμῠδοποιία, ἡ, *making of* χλαμύδες, Poll.7.33, 159, v.l. in X.*Mem*.2.7.6.

χλᾰμῠδουργία, ἡ, = foreg., X.*Mem*.2.7.6.

χλᾰμῠδουργός, ὁ, *maker of* χλαμύδες, Poll.7.159.

✪ **χλᾰμῠδοφορέω**, v. χλαμυδηφορέω.

χλᾰμυδόομαι, Pass., *to be clad in a chlamys*, μειράκιον .. κεχλαμυ δωμένον Nicostr.32.

χλαμυρίς, = βρόμος (B), Hsch.

χλαμῠρός, ά, όν, *luxurious*, Hsch.; cf. χλαβός.

χλᾰμύς [ῠ], ύδος, ἡ, : acc. χλαμύδα, also χλάμυν Sapph.64:—*short mantle*, worn prop. by horsemen, X.*An*.7.4.4; borrowed with the πέτασος from Thessaly, Philem.34, Poll.10.124; but said to be Macedonia, Arist.*Fr*.500, Phylarch.62 J.; worn by ἔφηβοι, Philem. l.c., cf. *AP*6.282 (Theod.); μάτηρ σε .. δῶρον ἐς Ἄιδαν ὀκτωκαιδεκέταν ἐστόλισεν χλαμύδι ib. 7.468 (Mel.); χλαμύδεσσ᾽ ἀμφεμμένοι, of ephebi, *IGRom*.4.360.35 (Pergam., ii A.D.); ἐκ χλαμύδος, = ἐξ ἐφήβου, Plu.2.752f, cf. 754f; ἐκ χλαμύδος .. ᾤχετ᾽ ἐς Ἅιδα *IG*12(7).447.6 (Amorgos); worn by Hermes, Luc.*Tim*.30; also by Eros, Sapph.l.c. (v. Poll.10.124), Philostr.*Im*.1.6, cf. *AP*12.78 (Mel.).

2. generally, *military cloak*, of foot-soldiers, Antiph.16, Men.331, Plu.*Phil*.11, etc.; of heralds, Ar.*Lys*.987.

3. of *the general's cloak*, Phld.*Vit*.p.27 J., Plu.*Per*.35, Lys.13, etc.; worn by kings, Id.*Demetr*.42, etc.; by tragic kings and heroes, Luc.*JTr*.41; by Σειληνοί in a procession, Callix.2:= Lat. *paludamentum*, D.C.59.17, 69.17, al., Hdn.4.7.3, *Cod.Theod*.14.10.1.

4. a civilian's *mantle*, *PCair.Zen*.263.2, al. (iii B.C.), *PLond*.2.402 ii 16 (ii B.C.), X.Eph.1.8 codd., *POxy*.1288.24 (iv A.D.). (For its shape cf. Plu.*Alex*.26.)

✪ **χλανίαι**· περιβολαί Hsch. (cf. χλανίτιδες, κλανίον, etc.).

✪ **χλᾰνίδιον** [ῐδ], τό, Dim. of χλανίς, mostly of *a woman's mantle*, Hdt.1.195, Chaerem.14.9, *Trag.Adesp*.7, E.*Supp*.110, Ar.*Lys*.1190 (lyr.): pl., of *blankets*, *bedclothes*, E.*Or*.42: later, = Lat. *paludamentum*, Jul.*ad Ath*.277a; contemptuously addressed to Cicero, τὰ λεπτά σου χ. D.C.46.18:—also **χλάνδιον,** *SEG*38.1210.22 (Miletus, ii B.C.); *Michel*832.30 (Samos, iv B.C.), *GDI*5633.13 (near Teos).

χλᾰνίδίσκα, ᾱ, Boeot., = foreg., *Schwyzer*462*B*33 (Tanagra, iii B.C.).

χλᾰνίδίσκιον, τό, = χλανίδιον, Aristaenet.1.11 (nisi leg. χλανισκίδιον).

χλᾰνῐδοποιία, ἡ, *trade of a* χλανιδοποιός, X.*Mem*.2.7.6.

χλᾰνῐδοποιός, ὁ, *maker of* χλανίδες, Poll.7.159.

χλᾰνῐδουργία, ἡ, = χλανιδοποιία, Poll.7.34.

✪ **χλᾰνῐδοφόρος**, ον, *wearing a* χλανίς, Archipp.50 K.-A.

χλᾰνίς, ίδος, ἡ, *upper-garment of wool*, finer χλαῖνα (but gloss on χλαῖνα, Hsch.), worn by women as well as men, Simon.37.12, Hdt.3.139, 140, Phld.*Vit*.p.21 J., etc.; used by old people, Ar.*Ec*.848, Antiph.33.3; Μιλησία χ., i.e. of fine wool, Plu.*Alc*.23, 2.583e; χλανίδα φορεῖν, as a mark of effeminacy, D.36.45, cf. 21.133; παρθενικαὶ .. χλανίσιν μαλακαῖς κατάθρυπτοι Eub.108 (hex.), cf. *Com.Adesp*.338; σεμνὸς σεμνῶς χλανίδ᾽ ἕλκων Ephipp.19 (anap.), cf. Anaxil.18.2 (anap.); opp. the τρίβων of the philosophers, Teles p.40 H., cf. p.53 H.; worn on festive occasions, γαμικὴ χ. a wedding *mantle*, Ar.*Av*.1693; χ. λευκή Id.*Fr*.491; used as a *blanket*, *AP*5.172 (Mel.), Plu.2.989f.

2. later, = χλαμύς 3, Lat. *paludamentum*, Jul.*ad Ath*.274c, 278d.

χλᾰνίσκιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Ar.*Ach*.519, Aeschin.1.131; ὑπὸτοὐμὸν κοιμωμένη χ. Alciphr.1.38.

χλᾰνισκίδιον, τό, = foreg., Ar.*Pax*1002 (anap.).

χλανίτιδες, αἱ, *necklaces*, Hsch.

χλάνος· τὸ περὶ τοὺς τραχήλους δάσος, Id.

✪ **χλαρ(ον)**, perh. a kind of gem, *PRyl*.627.159 (iv A.D.).

χλᾱρός, ά, όν, only Pi.*P*.9.38 χλᾱρὸν (v.l. χλιαρόν) γελάσσαις to laugh *exultingly, gaily* (fort. χλοαρόν); but Hsch. had χλαρόν· κόχλαξ; also, = ῥυπαρόν, λεπτόν, τρυχαλέον, ὠχρόν, and = ἐλαιηρὸς κώθων, Id.

χλεμερός, ά, όν, *warm*; and **χλεμυρός,** ά, όν, *fresh-growing*, Hsch.

χλέος, ὁ, = χλῆδος, *IG*5(2).4.19 (Tegea, iv B.C.).

χλευάζω, (χλεύη) *jest, scoff*, ἐπισκώπτων καὶ παίζων καὶ χ. Ar.*Ra*.376 (lyr.); τοῖς καταγελῶσι καὶ ξ. καὶ σκώπτουσι Arist.*Rh*.1379a29, cf. Plb.4.3.13, Cerc.18ii5, Phld.*Lib*.p.29 O., etc.

2. c. acc., *scoff, jeer at, treat scornfully*, τινα Pl.*Erx*.397d, D.7.7, 19.23, 47.34, D.C.*Fr*.109.16; ἐμαυτὴν .. λέληθα χλευάζουσ᾽ Men.*Epit*.215; c. acc. rei, Plu.*Rom*.10, etc.:—Med., Id.*Brut*.45:—Pass., Epicr.11.31 (anap.), Arist.*Pr*.952b22, Plu.*Sert*.13, 25, 2.504 f.

χλευαξ, ᾱκος, ὁ, Com. for χλευαστής, Poll.9.149.

χλευᾰσία, ἡ, *mockery, scoffing*, D.24.16, Arist.*Top*.144a6, D.C.39.19, al.

χλευασμα, ατος, τό, *mockery*, LXXJb.12.4, Sch.B.Il.14.459.

χλευασμός, ὁ, = χλευασία, D.18.85, Plb.18.6.5, Phld.*Herc*.1457.9 (pl.), etc.; μετὰ χλευασμοῦ Plb.8.6.5; ἐπὶ χλευασμῷ Plu.2.277c; as a figure of speech, *irony*, Anon.*Fig*.p.213 S.

2. *mockery*, χ. εἶναι τὸ χρῆμα ἡγούμενος Plu.*Pomp*.36; *piece of impertinence*, Id.*Arat*.39.

χλευαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *moker, scoffer*, Arist.*Rh*.1380a29, Procl.*Par.Ptol*.230, Poll.9.149, etc.: c. gen., M.Ant.6.47.

χλευαστικός, ή, όν, *derisory*, σκῶμμα Ph.2.552. Adv. -κῶς Satyr.*Vit.Eur.Fr*.39 xvii 9, Poll.6.200.

χλευδόν· χύδην, σωρηδόν, πληθύοντα, Hsch.

✪ **χλεύη**, ἡ, *joke, jest*, *h.Cer*.202 (pl.); χλεύην ποιεῖσθαί or τίθεσθαί τινα (or τι) make *a jest* of .., *AP*7.345 (Aeschrio), Ph.2.111; πρᾶγμα χλεύης ἄξιον Luc.*Par*.40, cf. Hdn.7.8.4. (Cf. ONorse *glyŒ*, OE. *gleŒo* 'glee'.)

χλήδης, ου, ὁ, *eunuch*, Hsch.

✪ **χλῆδος**, ὁ, app. *rubble, debris*, A.*fr*.16 R., D.55.22, 27; transf., ἀργυρίου χλῆδον λαβών Crates Com.31 K.-A.

χλιά, ἡ, *warmth*, D.S.34/5.15.

χλιάζω, *warm*, Sch.Nic.*Al*.206.

✪ **χλιαίνω**, fut. -ᾰνῶ Ar.*Lys*.386: pf. κεχλίαγκα Hsch.: Ion. aor. 1 ἐχλίηνα Hermesian.7.89: inf. χλῖῆναι *AP*9.244 (Apollonid.):—Pass., aor. ἐχλιάνθην, Luc.*Am*.40, etc.: (χλίω):—*warm*, σεαυτόν Ar. l.c., cf. S.*Eleg*.4; κατὰ μικρὸν χ. τινά Arist.*Pr*.888b40; χ. ἵν᾽ ἡ ὀδύνη ἔχῃ *foment* the painful place, Hp.*Aff*.10; προοπτήσαντα χ. πάλιν *warm up* meat, Alex.149.11; opp. ὀπτᾶν, Arist.*Pr*.929b31:—Pass., *warm oneself, grow warm*, dub. in Ar.*Ec*.64 (leg. ἐχραινόμην); κέρατα χλιαινόμενα τῷ κηρῷ *smeared with hot* wax, Arist.*HA*595b12; οἶνος κεχλιασμένος Sor.2.87; of persons affected by fever, Hp.*Coac*.154; esp. *to be warmed by contact*, χρωτί *AP*5.164, (Med.): also metaph. of passion, εἰδώλοις κάλλευς κωφὰ χ. ib. 12.125 (Id.). [ῑ in Ar.*Lys*., Alex., Hermesian., Apollonid.; ῐ in S.*Eleg*., Ar.*Ec*. l.c. (sed v. supr.), Mel.]; *AP*12.136

⚬ **χλιᾰροπᾰγής**, ές, *easily fusible*, Anon.Alch.31.3.

⚬ **χλιᾰρός**, ά, όν, also ός, όν Nic.*Al*.360; Ion. **χλιερός** (also in Alcm.33.5, Sor.1.52; misspetl χλιεριον in *PHolm*.16.27), ή, όν: (χλίω):—*warm*, Epich. [290]; ὕδωρ Hdt.4.181, Diocl.*Fr*.139, Sor.1.82; of food, Magnes 1, Cratin.125 (troch.), 143 (hex.), Ar.*Ach*.975 (lyr.); τὸ σῶμα ἡμῶν ἀτμίδα τινὰ χ. ἀφίησιν Arist.*Pr*.884b17; τὸ χ. τὸ ἐν γλώσσῃ *Placit*.4.18.1. Adv. χλιηρως (v.l. -ρῷ) Hp.*Fist*.9; καταπλάσσειν χλιηρόν ibid.

b. neut. pl. subst., *warm baths*, *SEG*32.1502, 1503 (Palestine, v A.D.).

2. of persons, *lukewarm*, Apoc.3.16. [ῑ in Com. ll.cc.; but ῐ in Epich. l.c., Alcm. l.c.]

χλιᾰρότης, ητος, ἡ, *warmth*, Procl.*Par*.*Ptol*.53.

χλιᾰροψύχιον [ῡ], τό, *tepid bath*, *Gloss*.

χλίασμα, ατος, τό, *fomentation*, in pl., Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)33, *Mul*.1.35, Sor.2.28.

⚬ **χλιάω**, *to be warm*, in Ep.part., χλῐόωντι ποτῷ Nic.*Al*.110 (v.l. χλιόεντι); κρίμνον χλιάον Id.*Fr*.68.8; μὴ κούρας ἄτ᾽ ἀρηγὸς (= ἀρωγὸς) ἀφάσσων στέρνα πόθῳ χλιάοι *Hesperia*5.95; (Athens, iii A.D.).

⚬ **χλιβίον**, v. κλουβίον.

χλῐδαίνομαι, Pass., *to be luxurious*, ἀβρότητι χλιδαίνεσθαι *revel* in luxury, lead a voluptous, sensual life, X.*Smp*.8.8.

χλῐδᾰνός, ή, όν, Aeol. **χλίδᾰνος** [ῐ], α, ον, *luxurious, delicate, voluptuous*, Sapph.*Supp*.21.8; χλιδανῆς ἥβης τέρψιν A.*Pers*.544 (anap.); ἑταίρα E.*Cyc*.500 (lyr.); of Alcibiades, Plu.*Alc*.23; cf. χλιδή sub fin.

χλῐδᾰνόσφῠρος, ον, *with delicate ankles*, *Anacreont*.41.7.

χλῐδάω, poet. Verb, *to be soft* or *delicate*, χλιδῶσα μολπά Pi.*O*.10(11).84; χλιδῶν πλόκαμος A.*Fr*.313: but mostly in bad sense, *live delicately* or *luxuriously*, Ar.*Lys*.640 (troch.); rare in Prose, χ. κτὰ τὴν δίαιταν Arr.*An*.5.4.4: c. dat., *revel in*, τοῖς παροῦσι πράγμσαι A.*Pr*.971; πλούτῳ E.*Fr*.986; πώγωνι S.*Ichn*.358; χ. ἐπί τινι *to pride oneself* upon a thing, δῶρ᾽ ἐφ᾽ οἷσι νῦν χλιδᾷς Id.*El*.360: abs., *show insolence*, A.*Supp*.833 (lyr. s.v.l.).

χλῐδή, ἡ, *delicacy, luxury, effeminacy*, ἐπὶ πλεῖστον χλιδῆς ἀπίκετο Hdt.6.127; ἄγαλμα τῆς ὑπερπλούτου χ. A.*Pr*.466; εὐνῆς παροψώνημα τῆς ἐμῆς χ. Id.*Ag*.1447; οἶκος ὀγκωθεὶς χλιδῇ S.*Fr*.942; τρυφή, ἁβρότης, χ. Pl.*Smp*.197d; ἐν χλιδῇ τεθράμμεθα X.*Cyr*.4.5.54.

2. *wantonness, insolence*, μή τοι χλιδῇ δοκεῖτε μηδ᾽ αὐθασίᾳ σιγᾶν με A.*Pr*.436; δυσπότμου χάριν χ. S.*OT*888 (lyr.).

3. concrete, of *luxuries, fine raiment, costly ornaments*, etc., E.*Ion*26; μυρίων πέπλων χλιδή Id.*Rh*.960: pl., χλιδὰς πόντος ἥρπασω Id.*Hel*.424; of *personal charms*, πραθένων χλιδαῖσιν εὐμόρφοις A.*Supp*.1003; καράτομοι χλιδαί *luxuriously, richly*, ib. 452; κόμας ἐμᾶς .. παρθένιον χλιδάν a maiden's *pride*, E.*Ph*.224 (lyr.):—Mostly poet. [ῑ only late, Ps.-Phoc.212 (sed leg. χλιδαναῖς).] (Cf. χλοιδᾶν, ONorse *glita*, *glitra* 'glitter', Goth. *glitmunjan* 'shine bright' (of clothes).)

χλῐδημα, ατος, τό, = χλιδή, E.*IA*74.

χλῐδῐάω, Desiderat., *with to be luxurious*, cj. Lobeck (*Path*.*El*.1.157) for κιχλιδιάω in *Com.Adesp*.1038.

χλῐδος, εος, τό, = χλίδημα, Ion. Trag.3.

2. v. χλῆδος.

II. χλιδός· σακκοπάθνιον, Hsch.

⚬ **χλῐδωίδιον**, τό, app. = sq., *SEG*39.163 (Attica, iv B.C.).

⚬ **χλῐδων**, ωνος, ὁ, *ornament, bracelet*, or *anklet*, Asius*Fr*.Ep.13.6 K., Ar.*Fr*.320.11, Polyzel.11, *IG*2^2.1388.85, 1417.9: pl., D.S.18.27, Plu.2.317f, LXXNu.31.50, al. (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.2.729).

⚬ **χλῐδώνιον**, τό, Dim. of foreg., *IG*2^2.1445.46; *IG*2^2.1457.8.

χλῐδωνόπους, ὁ, ἡ, gen. -ποδος, *with ornaments on the feet*, Hsch.

χλίδωσις, εως, ἡ, *ornamentation*, f.l. for χλίδωσι (cf. χλίδων), Plu.2.145a.

χλῐεροφαλπής, ές, *lukewarm*, Philox.2.40.

χλῐερός, ή, όν, Ion. for χλιαρός: also Adv. **χλιηρῶς,** Hp.*Mul*.1.78; cf. χλιαρός.

χλίζὼ, only pf. part. κεχλιδότα· ἀνοῦντα, Hsch.

χλῐόεις, εσσα, εν, = χλιαρός, v.l. for χλιόωντι in Nic.*Al*.110.

χλιόομαι, Pass., = σχίζομαι, Hsch.

χλίω [ῐ], *luxuriate, revel*, ἐν τοῖσι σοῖς πόνοισι χλίουσιν μέγα A.*Ch*.137; ὅμιλον .. πέπλοισι βαρβάροισι .. χλίοντα Id.*Supp*.236.

χλῐώδης, ες, *slightly hot*, πυρετός Herod.Med.ap.Orib.6.20.23.

χλοάζω, (χλόη) *to be bright green*, Arist.*Mir*.846b13: esp. of plants, Corn.*ND*28, Plu.2.517d, *Gp*.11.18.8; τὸ χλοάζον πᾶν Ael.*VH*3.1.

II. *sprout, bud*, Nic.*Th*.576; σπέρμα παρ᾽ ἀτραπιτοῖσι χλοάζον ib. 917.

III. Med., *feed on grass*, *Hippiatr*.97.

IV. metaph., ἄρτι χλοαζούσας αὐλητρίδας *budding*, cj. for χνο- in Metag.4.3 (hex.).

χλοανθέω, *bud, sprout*, Hsch.

χλοανθής, ές, *budding, sprouting*, πράσιον Nic.*Th*.550.

2. *pale*, Philum.*Ven*.16.5, Dsc.*Ther*.17.

χλοᾰνός, ή, όν, *greenish*, Lyd.*Mens*.1.12.

II. f.l. for χοάνοις, Hsch.

χλοαρός, = χλωρός, cj. in Pi.*P*.9.38; cf. χλαρός.

χλοασμα, ατος, τό, f.l. for χλώρασμα, Gal.17(1).929.

χλοαυγής, ές, *with a greenish lustre*, Luc.*Dom*.11.

χλοάω, = χλοάζω I or II, Eup.105, Nic.*Th*.30, al., *AP*5.291 (Agath.); πρὶν χλοῆσαι τὴν γῆν Ph.1.30, cf. Jul.*Caes*.329d.

II. *grow pale*, Nonn.*D*.8.207, al.

χλοδη· ἔκλυσις καὶ μαλακία, Hsch.

χλοερός, ά, όν, *verdant*, ὄζος Hes.*Sc*.393; χλοεραῖς λείμακος ἡδοναῖς E.*Ba*.866 (lyr.); χ. στάδια, ῥέεθρα, Id.*Ion*497 (lyr.), Ph.660 (lyr.); χ. ὑλώδη πάγον S.*Ichn*.215; χ. μέλεα Theocr.27.67.

χλοεροτρόφος, ον, *producing green grass*, πεδίον E.*Ph*.826 (lyr.).

χλοεύνης, v. χλούνης I. 4.

χλόη, ἡ, Ion. **χλοίη** Hp.*Acut*.64, cf. infr. II, also *PTeb*.112.46 (ii B.C.), Babr.181; Dor. **χλόα,** ας (E. in lyr., *Hipp*.1139, *IA*1058, al.):—*the first green shoot of plants* in spring, ναὶ μὰ μήκωνος χλόην Archil.108; esp. *young green corn* or *grass*, Hdt.4.34, E.*Hipp*. l.c., *IA*422, etc.; χλόην νέμεσθαι Id.*Ba*.735; ποτὰ τὰ ἀπὸ χλοίης Hp. l.c.; opp. καρποί, Pl.*Ti*.80d; χλόης γενομένης ἀπὸ τοῦ σπέρματος, of the corn when it first springs up, X.*Oec*.17.10; ἐν τῇ χ., opp. ἐν τοῖς σπέρμασιν, Thphr.*CP*4.4.7, cf. *HP*8.2.4; πιαίνονται βόες χλόῃ κυάμων Arist.*HA*595^{b}7.

2. poet., *young verdure* of trees, *foliage*, χ. ἀμπέλου E.*Ba*.12, cf. *Supp*.258, Ion.1435, *Hel*.180 (lyr.), 1360 (lyr.).

3. *juice* of green shoots, χ. ἐλαίας *IG*7.3073.162 (Lebad. ii B.C.): but σατυρίου χλόη is prob. f.l. for σαύρου χολῇ in *Gp*.10.21.12.

4. *vegetables, herbs, greens*, Antiph.1.5, Sotad.Com.1.9, al.

II. epith. of Demeter, *verdant*, from the young corn, worshipped in Attica, *IG*2^2.1356.16, Semus19, Paus.1.22.3; at Myconos, etc., *SIG*1024.11 (Myconos, iii/ii B.C.), Corn.*ND*28; Δήμητρος Χλοίης ἱερόν *IG*2^2.5006.4; also Χλόη alone, ib. 1358.49, Ar.*Lys*.835. (Perh. cogn. with Lith *žélti* 'to be green, grow', Lat. *holus*.)

χλοήβᾰφος, ον, *dyed green*, f.l. for χολήβαφος (q.v.).

χλοήκομέω, *have green shoots*, *AP*9.750 (Arch.).

χλοήρης, ες, = χλοερός, χλωρός, μῖλαξ prob. in E.*Ba*.107 (lyr.); **χλοηρός,** Hp.ap.Gal.19.155.

χλοητόκος, ον, *producing young shoots*, Luc.*Trag*.45.

χλοηφᾰγέω, *to be herbivorous*, Ph.2.340.

χλοηφᾰγία, ἡ, *eating of grass*, ib. 289.

χλοηφάγος [ᾰ], ον, *herbivorous*, ζῷα ib. 238.

χλοηφορέω, *put out young shoots*, Thphr.*HP*8.6.5, Ph.1.358.

χλοηφόρος, ον, *bearing green grass* or *leaves*, γύαι, ἕονεα, E.*Ph*.647 (lyr.), 653 (lyr.); γῆ Ph.2.494, al.

χλόϊα, τά, *festival of Demeter* Χλόη and Κόρη at Eleusis, *IG*1^3.250.A26, B31 (v B.C.); *IG*2^2.949.7, 35, cf. χλοιά (sic)· ἑορτὴ ἀπὸ τῶν καρπῶν (κάλπων cod.), Hsch.

χλοιδᾶν· διέλκεσθαι καὶ τρυφᾶν, Hsch.; also χλοιδῶσι· θρύπτονται, Id., and **χλοιδέσκουσαι· γαστρίζουσαι,** Id. (Cf. χλιδή, χλιδάω.)

χλοιόομαι, Pass., = χλωραίνομαι, Hp.ap.Gal.19.155, Gal.17(1).343.

χλοόκαρπος, ον, *producing green fruits*, epith. of Demeter, Orph.*H*.40.5.

χλοόμορφος, ον, *like grass, greenish*, ib. 84.6.

χλόος, ὁ, *greenish-yellow* or *light green colour*: hence, *pallor*, χ. εἷλε παρειάς A.R.2.1216, cf. 3.298, Nic.*Al*.570, 579; δειελινὴν τὴν δ᾽ εἷλε κακὸς χ. Call.*Aet*.3.1.12; contr. **χλοῦς** Hp.ap.Gal.19.155.

II. pl., *green foodstuffs*, *PMich*. VIII 496.17 (ii A.D.).

χλοσσός, ὁ, Ion. for ἰχθῦς, Hsch.

χλούβιον, v. κλουβίον.

χλουβοκερᾰμεύς, έως, ὁ, perh. *maker of ovens* or *kilns*, *POxy*.1913.21 (vi A.D.).

χλούδειν, v. χλούνης II. 3.

χλουία, ἡ, dub.sens. in *PHarris*79 (iii A.D.).

χλουνάζειν· κινύρεσθαι, Hsch.

χλούνειος, α, ον, *of the wild boar*, Zonar.: neut. Χλούνειον, τό, place-name, Hdn.Gr.2.459.

χλούνης, ου, ὁ, Ep. epith. of the wild boar, χ. σῦς ἄγριος Il.9.539; χλοῦναι σύες Hes.*Sc*.177; συῶν ἀγέλαι χλούνων ib. 168; χ. κάπρος Call.*Dian*.150.

II. χλούνης alone, as Subst., = κάπρος, *wild boar*, Opp.*H*.1.12: hence ἤνυσε .. χλούνηνδε reached the *wild boar's lair* Nic.*Fr*.74.6. The word was variously interpreted:

1. = τομίας, *castrated* (because larger and more vicious), Arist.*HA*578^{b}1, etc.: hence χ. τε καὶ γύνανδρος ἀνήρ, ὁ χ. τε καὶ γύννις, Ael.*Fr*.10.

2. = μονιός, *solitary*, κατά τε χαλεπότητα καὶ ἀλκήν Ar.Byz.ap.Eust.772.59.

3. = ἀφριστής, *foaming* at the mouth, from Dor. *χλούδειν, = ἀφρίζειν, Sch.B. Il.9.539.

4. = χλοεύνης, ὁ ἐν τῇ χλόῃ εὐναζόμενος, *couching in the grass* or *greenwood*, Apollon.*Lex*., *AB*1260, *EM*812.46.

III. *robber*, cf. χλοῦναι· λωποδύται οἱ τῇ χλόῃ εὐναζόμενοι, Hsch.; thus ἄνδρα δ᾽ ἑσπέρης καθεύδοντα ἀπ᾽ ὦν ἔδυσε .. χλούνης Hippon61; ἢ φῶρας ἀναιδέας ἤ τινα χλούνην Alex.Aet.5.7; so perh. μακροσκελὴς μὲν ἆρα μὴ χ. τις ᾖ; A.*Fr*.62.

χλοῦνις, ἡ, *virility*, σπέρματός τ᾽ ἀποφθοραὶ (Musgrave ἀποφθορᾷ) παίδων κακοῦται χ. A.*Eu*.188.

χλουνός, ὁ, = χρυσός, Hsch.

χλοῦς, v. χλόος.

χλοώδης, ες, *grass-green, greenish-yellow, pale*, Hp.*Epid*.4.13, Pl.*Ti*.83b, Thphr.*HP*3.18.8, 7.9.2, *Gp*.10.74.1.

χλυρών, = *sanium*, *Gloss*. (dub.).

χλωράζω, *eat green provender*, Gal.17(1).929.

χλωρᾰθέω, *gleam green* (formed on the analogy of λευκαθέω), cj. in Theoc.25.158, *IG*14.1389 ii 24 (v. θέω (B): but these poets may have meant χλωρὰ θεούσῃ (-αν), misunderstanding λευκαθεόντων in Hes.*Sc*.146).

χλωραίνομαι, Pass., *become pale*, aor. part. Pass. -ανθείς S.*Fr*.1114; -αίνεσθαι as expl. of (ἐκ-)χλοιοῦσθαι, Gal.17(1).343:—Act., in *Gloss*.

χλωράκοπον, [ᾰ], τό, a *green plaster for the relief of pain* (cf. ἄκοπος II. 2), Heras.ap.Gal.13.1046.

χλωρασμα, ατος, τό, = χλωρότης, Hp.*Epid*.6.2.6.

χλωραύχην, ενος, ὁ, ἡ, *fresh-throated*, of the nightingale, Simon.73; *with the bloom of youth on her neck*, of Deïanira, B.5.172.

χλωράω, or **-έω,** = χλωριάω, f.l. in Jul.*Caes*.329d.

χλωρεύς, έως, ὁ, an unknown *bird*, Arist.*HA*609^{a}7, Plin.*HN*10.203, Ael.*NA*5.48.

χλωρηΐς, ίδος, pecul. poet. fem. of χλωρός, *of the greenwood*, or (less prob.) *pale green*, epith. of the nightingale, χλωρηῒς ἀηδών Od.19.518.

χλωρίασις, εως, ἡ, *a greenish colour, paleness*, Hsch. s.v. χλόος.

χλωριάω, *to be greenish, to be pale*, Hp.*Epid*.4.35, Longus4.31.

χλωρίζω, *to be greenish* or *pale*, LXXLe.13.49, 14.37; λίθος -ίζων Herm.Trism. in *Rev.Phil*.32.258, cf. Aët.4.9.

⭘ **χλωρικός**, ή, όν, perh. f.l. for χωρικός, ἀρτεμισία *PMag.Par*.1.914; -κόν, τό, *green fodder*, τῷ θ´ (ἔτει) χλωρικῷ ξυλ(αμῆσαι) *POxy*.3911.25 (A.D. 199).

χλωρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *greenfinch*, *Fringilla chloris*, Arist.*HA*592ᵇ17, 615ᵇ32, Nic.*Fr*.54, Ael.*NA*4.47.

II. a kind of *grape*, *Gp*.5.2.4.

χλωρῖτις, (sc. λίθος), ιδος, ἡ, *grass-green stone*, Plin.*HN*37.156.

χλωρίων, ωνος, ὁ, *golden oriole*, *Oriolus galbula*, Arist.*HA*616ᵇ11, 617ᵃ28, Plin.*HN*10.87.

χλωροβοτάνη, [ᾰ], ἡ, v.l. for χλωρὰ β., LXX4Ki.19.26 cod.Alex. -ειδής, ές, *of a greenish appearance*, Thphr.*Lap*.33 (Comp.).

χλωροκομος, ον, *green-leaved*, στέφανος δάφνας E.*IA*759 (lyr.).

χλωροκυρτίς, ίδος, ἡ, a kind of *prawn* (καρίς), Hsch.

χλωρομέλᾱς, μέλαινα, μέλᾰν, *dark green*, Gal.17(2).66.

χλωροποιός, όν, *making green* or *pale*, S.E.*M*.6.49, Hsch. s.v. χλωρὸν δέος, etc.

χλωροπτῖλος, ον, *with green feathers*, πελειάδες Ael.*NA*16.2.

⭘ **χλωρός**, ά, όν, *greenish-yellow, pale, green*, χλωραὶ ῥῶπες Od.16.47; ὄρος .. χλωρόν *h.Ap*.223; χλωραὶ ἐλάται Pi.*Fr*.167, E.*Ba*.38; χλωραῖς ὑπὸ βάσσαις S.*OC*673 (lyr.); χλωρὰν ἀν᾽ ὕλην E.*Hipp*.17; δόνακι χλωρὸν Εὐρώταν Id.*Hel*.349 (lyr.), cf. S.*Ant*.1132 (lyr.); also in Prose, σίτου ἔτι χ. ὄντος Th.4.6; τὰ φυόμενα χ. τὸ πρῶτον εἶναι Thphr.*Sens*.78; ἡ χ. the *green plaster*, Androm.ap.Gal.13.470; χλωρὸς λίθος, = σμάραγδος, *PHolm*.5.10; of sea-water, Poet.ap.Plu.2.767f (cf. E.*Fr*.1084); of other water, *AP*9.669.3 (Marian.): χλωρά, ἡ or τά, something required for depicting a river (perh. personified) in a mime, perh. *green stain* or *green draperies*, Pap. in *Eos*32.30 (v/vi A.D.).

b. χλωρά, τά, *green crops*, opp. πυρός, *POxy*.501.16 (ii A.D.).

2. *yellow*, μέλι χ. Il.11.631, Od.10.234; ἀμφὶ χλωρὰν ψάμαθον on the *yellow* sand, S.*Aj*.1064; ᾠοῦ τὸ χ. *yolk* of egg, Zopyr.ap.Orib.14.61.1.

II. generally, *pale, pallid*, χλωρὸς ἀδάμας Hes.*Sc*.231: most freq.,

2. of persons, *pale*, χλωρὸς ὑπαὶ δείους Il.10.376, 15.4; χ. Ἀχλύς (personified) Hes.*Sc*.265; χλωροτέρα .. ποίας ἔμμι Sapph.2.14; hence as an epith. of fear, χλωρὸν δέος Il.7.479, Od.11.43, etc.; χλωρῷ δείματι A.*Supp*.566 (lyr.), cf. E.*Supp*.599 (lyr.): in Medic. writers, *yellow, bilious-looking*, ὀφθαλμοὶ -ότεροι v.l. in Hp.*VM*10; χρῶμα χ. ἴσχειν Id.*Prog*.24; σῶμα .. οὔτε χ. ἀλλ᾽ ὑπέρυθρον Th.2.49; also χ. πτύελος, οὖρον, Hp.*Prog*.14, *VM*10 (Comp.).

III. without regard to colour, *green*, i.e. *fresh*, opp. dry, esp. of wood, ῥόπαλον .. χλωρὸν ἐλαΐνεον of *green* olive-wood, Od.9.320, cf. 379; opp. αὖος, Hes.*Op*.743; τὰ σφόδρα χ. ἄκαυστα Arist.*Mete*.387ᵃ22; χ. ξύλα ib. 374ᵃ5, al.; of various things, χλωραὶ ἐέρσαι Pi.*N*.8.40; τυρὸς χ. *fresh* cheese, Ar.*Ra*.559, Lys.23.6; of fruit, *fresh picked*, *IG*2².1013.23, Dsc.1.113.

2. metaph., *fresh, blooming*, χλωρόν τε καὶ βλέποντα Trag.ap.Hsch. (perh. to be read in A.*Ag*.677 for καὶ ζῶντα καὶ β.); λειμὼν ἄνθεσι (sed fort. ἔρνεσι) θάλλων χλωροῖς E.*IA*1297 (lyr.); χλωρὸν γόνυ Theoc.14.70; χ. αἷμα *fresh, living*, S.*Tr*.1055, E.*Hec*.127 (anap.); χ. δάκρυ *fresh, bursting* tear, E.*Med*.906, cf. 922, *Hel*.1189; χλωρὰ δακρύων ἄχνα S.*Tr*.847 (lyr.); οἴνου χλωραὶ σταγόνες *sparkling*, E.*Cyc*.67 (lyr.).

3. metaph., *unripe*, χ. καὶ ἄναιμα πράγματα Gorg.*Fr*.16. (Not Contr. fr. χλοερός but cogn. with it and χλόη.)

χλωροσαῦρα, ἡ, *green lizard*, Sch.rec.Theoc.2.58, 7.22.

χλωροστρουθίον, τό, = *galucis*, *Gloss*. (dub.).

⭘ **χλωρόπαστος**, ὁ, *shot with green*, name of a stone, Socr.Dion*Lith*.39.1 G.

⭘ **χλωρότης**, ητος, ἡ, *green* or *yellowish colour*, ὕλης Plu.*Flam*.3; *yellowness*, χρυσίου LXXPs.67(68).14; Plu.2.952c; of the pallor of gold mixed w. silver, ib. 395d; *freshness*, Sch.Opp.*H*.2.495.

χλωρότομος, ον, *freshly cut*, δάφνα Aristonous1.10.

χλωρότῡρα, τά, *green cheese*, dub. in *Gloss*.

χλωρόφᾰγέω, *eat green food*, *Hippiatr*.10.

χλωρόφάγος, [ᾰ], ον, *eating green food*, Hp.*Vict*.2.49.

χλωρόφῠλᾰκία, ἡ, = *viridiarium*, *Gloss*.

⭘ **χλωροφᾰγία**, ἡ, *green fodder*, *PLond*.1165.3 (ii A.D.), *PMasp*.87.13, *BGU*2139.14 (A.D. 432).

⭘ **χλωροφόρος**, ον, *bearing* (*green*) *fodder*, χ. (sc. γῆ) *PMich*. II 123ʳiii.6 (i A.D.), *PTeb*.553 (i/ii A.D.).

χνάσμι, τό, given as instance of a neuter Subst. in Theognost.*Can*.120.

χναῦμα, ατος, τό, *slice, tit-bit*, Mnesim.4.12 (anap., Meineke for χναύω), cf. Poll.6.62, Hsch.; πᾶν χ. 'every scrap', = πᾶν πρᾶγμα, Zen.5.73; **χναυμάτιον,** τό, Dim. of foreg., Ar.*Fr*.224 (anap.), Teleclid.1.14 (anap.), Ath.9.381b.

χναυρός, ά, όν, *dainty*, πλευρὰ δελφάκει᾽ .. χναυρότατα Pherecr.108.17.

χναυστικός, ὁ, *one of a sweet tooth*, Posidipp.1.7.

χναύω, *nibble*, c. acc., Epich.164, E.*Cyc*.358 (lyr.), Eub.150.6, Ephipp.8.4.

χνιαρωτέρα· χνοω‹δεσ›τέρα, Hsch.

χνίει· ψακάζει, θρύπτει, Id.

χνοάζω, prop. of youths, *get the first down*, Him.*Or*.7.3; also of girls, αὐλητρίδες ἄρτι χνοάζουσαι Metag.4.3 (hex.); cf. χλοάζω iv.

II. χνοάζων ἄρτι λευκανθὲς κάρα just *sprinkling* his hair with white, S.*OT*742.

⭘ **χνοάω**, commoner form of foreg., of a girl's breasts, μᾶλα τεὰ .. χνοάοντα Theoc.27.50: more freq. of youths, τὴν παρειὰν χνοῶν Luc.*Bacch*.2; c. acc. cogn., χνοάοντα ἰούλους A.R.2.779, cf. Opp.*C*.4.347; of the down itself, χνοάοντες ἴουλοι *the bloom of the first down*, A.R.2.43; ἔτι χνοάοντος ἰούλου δευόμενος *IG*14.1362.1 (Rome); of fruit, σίκυον χνοάοντα a gourd *with the bloom on* it, v.l. for χλοάοντα (ap.Sch.Ar., Suid.) in *AP*6.102 (Phil.): metaph., *fresh*, χνοόωσαν χάριν ὄμβρου Tryph.343.

χνόη, Ion. **χνοίη,** *axle-box, nave*, ἄξων ἐν χνοίῃσιν Parm.1.6; prob. in Emp.46; ἕλακον ἀξόνων βριθομένων χνόαι A.*Th*.153 (lyr.); ἔθραυσε δ᾽ ἄξονος μέσας χνόας S.*El*.745, cf. 717; ἀντύγων χνόας E.*Rh*.118.

2. metaph., χνόαι ποδῶν *the joints* on which the feet play, as the wheels on the axle, A.*Th*.371.

χνοΐζω, *to be downy*, νεογνὰ γενειάσι χρῶτα χνοΐζων *Inscr.Cret*.1 xxii 59 (Olus, ii A.D.):—also Pass., Gal.14.778.

χνόϊος, α, ον, *downy*, παρειή *Anacreont*.16.18.

⭘ **χνόος**, (A) ὁ, (ἡ E.*Fr*.1106), Att.contr. **χνοῦς,** gen. χνοῦ: heterocl.gen. χνοός Choerob.*in Theod*.1.234 H.; dat. χνοΐ Thphr.*CP*6.10.7, Gal.13.850:—ἁλὸς χ. *incrustation* from salt water, ἐκ κεφαλῆς ἔσμηχεν ἁλὸς χνόον, Od.6.226; Hippon115.9 W. *wool pulled* for stuffing cushions, *flock*, f.l. for μνοῦς in Hp.*Mul*.1.61; used in applying a powder, Gal. l.c.; *chaff*, LXXPs.1.4: *powder*, prov.,

[ὄνος] εἰς ἄχυρα καὶ χνοῦν Ar.*Fr*.76; *dust* of the earth, LXX2Ki.22.43, 2Ch.1.9; ὡς δοκεῖν τοῦ καλουμένου χνοῦ μεστοὺς εἶναι (sc. τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς) Gal.16.552.

II. *fine down* on a flower or in the seed-vessel, Thphr.*HP*2.8.4, D.S.2.59: *bloom* on fruit, ἐν Καρίᾳ φασὶν ἄπιόν τιν᾽ ἔχειν χνοῦν ἁλμώδη Thphr.*CP*10.7; μάλων χνοῦς ἐπικαρπίδιος *AP*9.226 (Zon.); *the first down on the chin* or *cheeks*, χνοῦς ὥσπερ μήλοισιν ἐπήνθει Ar.*Nu*.978 (anap.); κοῦρος ἔτ᾽ ἀρτιγένειον ἔχων χνόον *AP*9.219 (Diod.); θηλείαις οὐδ᾽ ὅσσον ἐπὶ χνόος ἦλθε παρειαῖς Call.*Ap*.37; ἐντίκτει τι χνοῦ ἀνάπλεων Arist.*HA*605b15: pl., D.H.*Dem*.51; applied to the first coat of a foal, *AP*6.156 (Theodorid.).

2. metaph., *bloom* or *film* of archaism in writing, ὅ τε πίνος αὐτῇ (i.e. in Plato's style) [καὶ χ.] ὁ τῆς ἀρχαιότητος .. ἐπιτρέχει interpol. in D.H.*Dem*.5; ἐπανθεῖ τις .. χνοῦς ἀρχαιοπινής ib. 38, cf. Plu.2.79d; οἱονεὶ τῆς γονίμου φύσεως χ., of χλόη, Porph.*Abst*.2.5. (Cf. χνιαρωτέρα, χνιει.)

⭘ **χνόος** (B), v. κνόος.

χνοώδης, ες, *like fine powder*, *downy*, Hp.*Ulc*.17, Thphr.*HP*1.10.3, Dsc.4.68; μηλέαι prob. in Androt.*Georg*.ap.Ath.3.82c (Χνοωδίας codd.); of salt, Sor.1.82; of arsenic, Olymp.Alch.p.75 B.: Comp., Dsc.2.175, Anon.ap.Suid.: Sup., Gal.6.283, Sch.E.*Or*.115. Adv. -δῶς Gal.11.405.

II. ἀὴρ χ., *soft*, 'muggy', opp. λαμπρός, v.l. for νοτώδης Hp.*Aër*.15.

χοαῖος, α, ον, *holding a* χοῦς (A), σκύφος Hippoloch.ap.Ath.4.129e; σταμνία Anon.ap.Suid. (χοίδια codd.).

⭘ **χοᾰνεύω**, contr. **χωνεύω,** (χόανος) *cast in a mould*, χοανεύει Ar.*Th*.57, cf. 62 (both anap.): c. acc., *cast, form by casting*, χωνεύσεις .. βάσεις χαλκᾶς LXXEx.26.37, cf. 2Ch.4.3, al.:—Med., διέχεαν χαλκὸν πρῶτοι καὶ ἀγάλματα ἐχωνεύσαντο Ῥοῖκος κτλ. Paus.8.14.8.

II. *smelt* or *cast* metal, LXX2Ch.34.17:—Pass., χωνευθείς Plb.34.9.11, D.S.5.35; ὑπὸ τοῦ πυρὸς κεχωνευμένος Id.16.45; κεχ. ἀργύριον Plu.*Luc*.37.

2. *melt down* metal objects, Just.*Nov*.120.10.

III. metaph., *get together*, ἀργύριον LXX4Ki.22.9.

IV. v. χωνεύω II.

χοᾰνη, contr. **χώνη,** *funnel*, δίκην δὲ χοάνης (fort. ἀκοῇ δὲ χοάνην) ὦτα διετετρήνατο Ar.*Th*.18, cf. Ph.1.245; κύλικας ἀντλεῖν διὰ χώνης Pherecr.108.31; καταχεῖν ὥσπερ διὰ χώνης Pl.*R*.411a; as a name of the throat, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.3; as nickname of a great drinker, Ath.10.436e.

2. Medic., *funnel shaped hollow in the brain*, also called ληνός, πύελος, Herophil.ap.Theophil.*Corp.Fabr*.4.5.5.

3. *hollow* behind the eye, cj. in Emp.84.9 (pl.).

II. = χόανος, *melting-pot*, Posidon.48 J., Dsc.5.75, *AP*9.528 (Pall.).—The form χοάνη is said by Moer.p.401 P. to be Att. (cf. *IG*1²313.127, 314.144), χώνη Hellenic.

⭘ **-ιον**, τό, dim. of χοάνη, rest. in *IG*1³.427.57 (Athens, v B.C.).

χοᾰνος, ὁ, (χέω) *hollow in which metal was placed for melting*, *melting-pot*, from which it was run into the mould, φῦσαι δ᾽ ἐν χοάνοισιν .. ἐφύσων Il.18.470; κασσίτερος .. ἐν εὐτρήτοις χοάνοισιν φαλφθείς Hes.*Th*.863, cf. Emp.96.1, Hp.*Cord*.8, A.R.3.1299.

2. poet. for λίγδος II, *mould for casting* metal in Anacr.116.

II. = χοάνη I, *funnel*, Hp.*Cord*.2 (χῶνος, as in *PLeid.X*.29 B., Hsch.).

χοάρβηνα· τὰ γράμματα, Hsch.

χοᾶσθαι· καυχᾶσθαι, Id.

χοασπῖτις, [ῑ], ιδος, ἡ, (sc. λίθος), a precious stone *found in the choaspes*, Plin.*HN*37.156.

χοάσσομαι· ἐπίξομαι, Hsch.

χοαχύτης, ου, ὁ, *keeper of mummies*, ecclesiastical title in Egypt, *UPZ*157.34 (iii B.C.), *PLond*.1.3.3 (ii B.C.).

⭘ **χοαχυτίς**, ίδος, ἡ, fem. of χοαχύτης, *keeper of mummies*, *UPZ*189.4 (ii B.C.).

χόδᾰνος, ὁ, = ἕδρα, Hsch. (cf. χέζω).

⭘ **χοδέω**, *defecate*, = χοδιτεύω (v. χοδιτεύειν), Sophr. in *PSI*1214*d*5.

χοδιτέειν· ἀποπατεῖν, Hsch.

χοεῖον, τό, = παχὺ ἔντερον (i.e. f.l. for χόριον), Suid.

χόες, χοεύς, v. χοῦς (A).

χοεύω, = χώννυμι, *IG*4.823.36 (Troezen).

χοή, ἡ, (χέω) *pouring out* of liquid, *drink-offering*, esp. made to the dead or over their graves (opp. λοιβή, σπονδή made to the gods), χοὴν χεῖσθαι νεκύεσσιν (where it is mixed with milk), of honey, wine, and water, poured out in succession, Od.10.518, cf. 11.26, Arist.*Mu*.400b22: freq. in Trag., always in pl. (as also Hdt.7.43), χέουσα κηδείους χοάς A.*Ch*.87; χοὰς φέρειν τινί Id.*Pers*.609, *Ch*.15, etc.; χ. γῇ τε καὶ φθιτοῖς χέασθαι Id.*Pers*.219 (troch.), cf. S.*OC*477; κεχυμένων χοᾶν A.*Ch*.156 (lyr.); σπεῖσαι, κατασπείσειν, ἐπισπένδειν, E.*Or*.1322, 1187, A.*Ch*.149; πέμπειν Id.*Pers*.624 (anap.); δοῦναι S.*Ant*.902, etc.; πατρὶ τυμβεῦσαι χ. Id.*El*.406; αἴρειν, στάξαι, E.*Hec*.529, Heracl.1040; χοαῖσι στέφειν τὸν νέκυν S.*Ant*.431; ἱλάσκεσθαι γῆν X.*Cyr*.3.3.22.

2. rarely of *libations* in general, S.*OC*469, 1599.

II. generally, *stream*, Ἀχέροντος ἄρσενας χοάς Id.*Fr*.523.—Mostly poet.

χοήρης, ες, *fitted for the Pitcher-feast* at Athens (v. χοῦς A. III), ἄγγος E.*IT*960.

χοηφόρος, ον, *offering* χοαί *to the dead*; Χοηφόροι, a Tragedy by A., in which the Chorus pours χοαί to the shade of Agamemnon.

⭘ **χοΐδιον**, τό, *small pouring vessel*, *SEG*21.557.9 (Athens, iv BC).

χοϊεῖος, α, ον, *holding one* χοῦς, *PCair.Zen*.61.3, *PSI*5.535.15 (both iii B.C.).

χοϊκός, ή, όν, (χοῦς B) *of earth* or *clay*, 1Ep.Cor.15.47; κόνις Ph.2.673.

II. *of the age to take part in the festival of* χόες, *IG*3.1342.

χοινίκη, [ῐ], ἡ, = τοῦ τροχοῦ ἐν ᾧ στρέφεται ὁ ἄξων, Hsch. (s.v.l.; cf. χοινικίς I).

χοινίκιαῖος, α, ον, *made from a choenix-measure* of flour, πόπανον *IG*2².1367.3, al.; ἐλατήρ ib. 1237.7.

χοινίκιον, τό, Dim. (in form) of χοῖνιξ I, Phld.*Ind.Sto*.5.

II. Dim. of χοῖνιξ II, Them.*Or*.21.248d.

III. = sq. II, Gal.14.783.

χοινίκίς, ίδος, ἡ, *nave* of a wheel, Id.18(2).479, Sch.E.*Hipp*.1234, Sch.Il.2.104.

II. a kind of *trepan*, Cels.8.3.1 (acc. written -εικίδα), Gal.10.448, 19.126.

III. *ring* forming the stand for a crown, D.22.72, 24.180.

IV. = χοῖνιξ II, App.*BC*4.30.

V. *cave in a rocky shore*, Str.12.3.11.

VI. *box* or *socket for the hinge of a door*, *IG*2^2.1672.201, 11(2).165.11, 287 *A* 102, al. (Delos, iii B.C.).

VII. *axle-box*, Hero *Aut*.11.2, Wilcken *Chr*.176.8 (i A.D.), cf. Hsch. s.v. χνόαι.

VIII. in torsion-engines, *box* or *hub* containing strands of gut, Ph.*Bel*.63.7, 60.3, *Bel*.96.5.

IX. = χνόη 2, *Hippiatr*.96.2, 117.

χοινῐκομέτρης, ου, ὁ, *one who measures with a* χοῖνιξ, *as a slave's daily allowance*, Ath.6.272c.

χοῖνιξ, ῐκος, ἡ, *choenix*, a dry measure, esp. for corn, Hdt.1.192, etc.; the *choenix* of corn was one man's daily allowance, Id.7.187; ἡ γὰρ χ. ἡμερησία τροφή D.L.8.18; given to slaves, Th.4.16; hence, ὅς κεν ἐμῆς γε χοίνικος ἅπτηται, i.e. whoever eats of my *bread*, Od.19.28: prov., ἐπὶ χοίνικος καθέζεσθαι, i.e. sit idle, live in idleness, Pythag.ap.Arist.*Fr*.197, cf. Plu.2.703f, Ath.10.452e, Ael.*VH*1.26; οὐδὲ τὴν χ. ἔτι λήψε (of gold) Luc.*Nav*.27; χ. Ἀττική ($^1/_{48}$ of the μέδιμνος = 4 κοτύλαι) X.*An*.1.5.6; in Pap. usu. abbreviated χ, as in *PCair.Zen*.645.11 (iii B.C.), *POxy*.1044.3 (ii A.D.), etc.

II. from the likeness of shape, a kind of *stocks* for fastening the legs, Ar.*Pl*.276, D.18.129.

III. χοινικίς VI, *PCair.Zen*.782*a*.7 (iii B.C.), prob. in *Supp.Epigr*.4.447.48 (Didyma, ii B.C.).

χοίρα, ἡ, fem. of χοῖρος, *sow*, Orph.*Fr*.49.41, 117.

χοιράγχη, ἡ, = ὑάγχη, Sophr.98.

χοιρᾰδικός, ή, όν, *suffering from* χοιράδες (II), Aët.12.49.

II. *like* χοιράδες (II), Hdn.*Epim*.153.

III. χοιραδικόν, τό, name of a remedy, Orib.*Fr*.91 tit.

χοιρᾰδόλεθρον, τό, = ξάνθιον, Dsc.4.136.

χοιρᾰδώδης, ες, (χοιράς I) *rocky*, Str.3.1.9.

II. (χοιράς II) *scrofulous*, φύματα Plu.2.664f.

χοιράς, άδος, ἡ, *like a hog* or *a hog's back*, χ. πέτρα *low* rock rising just above the sea *like a hog's back*, Pi.*P*.10.52, cf. *AP*9.289 (Bass.)

2. Subst., χ. ἀμυδρά sunken *rock*, Archil.128, cf. Thgn.576; opp. σκόπελοι ἀξέες, Hdt.2.29; ἀκταὶ .. χοιράδες τε A.*Pers*.421; χ. Δηλία the Delian *rock*, i.e. *the rocky isle* of Delos, Id.*Eu*.9; Δήλιοι χ. E.*Tr*.89; χ. Σηπιάς Id.*Andr*.1265; χοιράδες, of the Symplegades, Theoc.13.23; αἱ χ. νῆσοι, off Tarentum, Th.7.33.

II. in pl., *scrofulous swellings in the glands of the neck*, etc., Hp.*Aph*.3.26, *AP*11.333 (Callicter), Plu.*Cic*.9, 26.

III. *sow*, *PMag.Osl*.1.107.

χοιράφιος, ὁ, *farrow*, *PFlor*.148.4, 7 (iii A.D.).

χοιρειος, α, ον, Ep. **χοίρεος,** η, ον:—*of a swine*, κρέα χοίρεια Ar.*Ra*.338, X.*An*.4.5.31; κόπρος Arist.*Fr*.277; κόπρον χυρίαν (sic) *PHolm*.25.16.

II. χοίρεα (sc. κρέα) *pig's*-flesh, Od.14.81; χοίρειον φαγεῖν S.E.*P*.3.223, cf. Hp.*Epid*.6.4.4.

χοιρέμπορος, ὁ, *pig-dealer*, *Sardis* 7(1).159 (iii A.D.), *PGiss*.40 ii 18 (iii A.D.); restd. in *PCair.Zen*.331.10 (iii B.C.).

χοιρεών, ῶνος, ὁ, *pig-sty*, Tz.*H*.11.429.

χοιρῐδιέμπορος, ὁ, *pig-dealer*, *PFay*.108 (ii A.D.).

χοιρίδιον, [ῐ], τό, Dim. of χοῖρος, Ar.*Ach*.521, 806, Pl.*Euthd*.298d, *PCair.Zen*.478 (iii B.C.), Plu.*Phoc*.28, D.C.78.25; without dimin. sense, γάλα χοιριδίου *PMag.Leid.V*.13.16.

χοιρίζω, 'behave like a pig', Sch.Pl.*Tht*.166c.

χοιρίημα, ατος, τό, = χοιρίδιον, Hsch.

χοιρικός, ή, όν, late form for χοίρειος, condemned by *EM*775.33.

χοιρίνας [ῐ] (sc. πλακοῦς), ὁ, a kind of *cake*, Philox.3.14, Iatrocl.ap.Ath.14.647b.

χοιρίνη [ῑ], ἡ, *small sea-mussel*, used by the Athenian dicasts in voting, Ar.*Eq*.1332, *V*.333, 349 (all anap.), Poll.8.16; wrongly expld. by Suid., of *hog's bristles*.

χοιρῖνος, η, ον, = χοίρειος, *of hog's skin*, ἀσπίς Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.23.

χοιρίον, τό, Dim. of χοῖρος, *pigling, porker*, Ar.*Ach*.740.

II. Dim. of χοῖρος I. 2. Id.*V*.1353.

✪ **χοιρίσκος**, ὁ, Dim. of χοῖρος, *IG*5(1).1390.68 (Andania, i B.C.); Luc.*DMeretr*.7.3.

χοιροβοσκός, ὁ, *swineherd*, Sch.D Il.21.282, *Gloss*.

χοιρογρύλλιος, ὁ, = Heb. *shâphân*, *Hyrax syriacus*, *coney*, LXXLe.11.6, De.14.7, Ps.103(104).18, Pr.24.61(30.26); also **-γρυλλος,** *PMag.Leid.V*.12.28, *Gloss*.; wrongly expld. by Hsch. (who makes it neut.) and Suid. as ἀκανθόχοιρος, ὕστριξ, ἐχῖνος χερσαῖος.

χοιροδέλφαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, ἡ, *very young pig*, *PCair.Zen*.274 (iii B.C.), *Sammelb*.7469.5 (ii A.D.).

χοιροθλιψ, ῑβος, ὁ, ἡ, sens. obsc. (χοῖρος I. 2), Ar.*V*.1364.

χοιροκᾰλᾰμίς, = καλαμάγρωστις, Ps.-Dsc.4.30.

χοιροκομεῖον, τό, *pen for keeping swine in*, Ar.*V*.844, Hsch., Suid.

II. (χοῖρος I. 2) *bandage used by females*, Ar.*Lys*.1073.

χοιροκτονεῖον, τό, = *porcinarium*, *Gloss*.

χοιροκτόνος, ον, *slaying swine*, Sch.Ar.*Pax*373.

II. proparox., καθαρμοί χοιρόκτονοι purification *by the sacrifice of swine*, A.*Eu*.283; αἷμα χ. blood *of a slain swine*, Id.*Fr*.327.

χοιρομάγειρος, [ᾰ], ὁ, *pork-butcher*, *PSI*3.202.3 (iv A.D.), *PKlein Form*.1052 (vi A.D.), etc.

χοιροπίθηκος [ῐ], ὁ, *ape with a hog's snout*, perh. *baboon*, Arist.*HA*503^{a}19, *IG*14.1302 (Praeneste).

χοιροπωλέω, (χοῖρος I. 2) *to be a prostitute*, Suid. s.v. χοῖρος.

χοιροπώλης, ου, Dor. **-ας,** α, ὁ, *pig-dealer*, Ar.*Ach*.818, *Fr*.578.

✪ **χοιρόγυνος**, ὁ, a Nile fish, *PYale*56 (100 B.C.), cf. χοῖρος II.

✪ **χοιροθῠσία**, ἡ, *sacrifice of young pig*, *POxy*.3866.3 (χυρ-, vi A.D.).

✪ χοιροκατᾰγωγεύς, έως, ὁ, *pig-drover*, cj. in *BGU*92 (ii A.D.; v. καταγωγεύς).

✪ χοῖρος, ὁ (ἡ Hippon.40, S.*Fr*.230, Ar.*Ach*.764); *SEG*33.147 (Athens v or iv B.C.), Herod.8.2:—*young pig, porker* (younger than δέλφαξ, Ar.Byz.ap.Ath.9.375, Cratin.3a), Od.14.73, Alc.*Supp*.24.2, Hdt.2.48, A.*Fr*.309, Ar.*Ach*.781, etc.; offered as one of the smaller sacrifices, Pl.*R*.378a, X.*An*.7.8.5, D.54.39, Henioch.2.

b. generally, = ὗς, σῦς, *swine*, ἤδη δέλφακες, χοῖροι δὲ τοῖσιν ἄλλοις Cratin. l.c., cf. Mnesim.4.47 (anap.), Plu.*Cic*.7, Ev.Matt.8.30.

2. *pudenda muliebria*, freq. in Com. poets, who are always punning on the word and its compds., Ar.*Ach*.773 sq., etc.; said to be a Corinthian usage, Suid.

II. a fish of the Nile, Str.17.2.4, Ath.7.312a, *Gp*.20.7.1, 13 tit. (Perh. for *ghoryo-* 'grey', cf. Norse *gríss* 'sucking-pig', OHG. *grīs* 'grey', or cf. Alb. *derr̄* 'pig'.)

χοιρόσᾰκον, τό, = χοιροκομεῖον II, Hsch.

χοιρόσπέλεθος, ὁ, = ὀνόκλεια, Paul.Aeg.7.17.

✪ χοιρόσφᾰγεῖον, τό, *place where swine are slaughtered*, *Gloss*. *PCair*.Cat.10703 (*Aegyptus*68.38; vi/vii A.D.)

χοιρόσφᾰγία, ἡ, *slaughter of swine*, Lyd.*Mens*.4.158.

χοιρόσφάγος [ᾰ], ον, *sacrificing swine*, Hsch.

✪ χοιρότριψ, ῖβος, ὁ, obsc. compd. of χοῖρος I 2 and -τριψ (τρίβω), Hdn.Gr.1.246.26.

χοιρότροφεῖον, τό, *pig-sty*, Eup.453, Phryn.Com.43.

II. = χοιροκομεῖον II, Hsch.

✪ χοιρότρόφος, ὁ, *swineherd*, Hsch. s.v. συβώτης.

χοιρόφορβεῖον, τό, gloss on συβόσιον, Sch.D Il.11.678, Suid.

χοιρόφορέω, *carry a young pig*, of the priests in the lustral processions at Athens, prob. l. in Ister32.

χοιρόφόρημα, ατος, τό, *young pig*, Hsch.

χοιρόψάλας, ὁ, Dor. for -ης, = χοιρόθλιψ, epith. of Dionysus, Polem.Hist.72.

χοιρώδης, ες, *swinish*, Leonid.ap.Aët.16.44, Hdn.*Epim*.153.

χοιρωδία, ἡ, *swinishness*, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.980.

χοιρώνια, τά, misspelling of χειρώνεια (sc. ἕλκη), Cyran.34, cf. 9.

✪ χοΐσκιον, τό, dim. of χοΐσκος, *IG*2[2].1533.102.

✪ χοΐσκος, ὁ, *pouring vessel*, (dim.. of χοῦς A), *IG*2[2].1533.115 (Athens, iv B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*1426*A*i15 (ii B.C.).

χολᾰγωγός, όν, *carrying off bile*, πόροι Gal.*UP*5.3; φάρμακα Id.17(2).658.

χολάδια· τὸ σχολάζειν, Hsch.

χολαίνω, = χολάω, v.l. in Aesop.184 (ii p.263 Chambry).

χολαῖος, α, ον, *biliary*, ἧπαρ Suid.

χόλαισι, v. χαλάω.

χολαργεύς, έως, ὁ, *a member of the* Attic. *deme Cholargos*, Ar.*Ach*.855, etc.

χολάς, άδος, ἡ, commonly in pl. χολάδες, *bowels, guts*, Il.4.526, *h.Merc*.123, Antim.45; made into strings for lyre, etc., *AP*11.352.12 (Agath.): in Com., also **χολλάδες,** Pherecr.246, Men.23.

II. in sg., *gut-cavity*, common to the ὑποχόνδριον and λαγών, Arist.*HA*493[a]21. (Cf. χόλ-ιξ, Slav. *želadukŭ* 'stomach'; not cogn. with χολή as implied by Aret.*SD*2.9.)

χολάω, (χολή) *to be full of black bile, to be melancholy mad*, ἀνδράσιν πείθει χολῶσιν Ar.*Nu*.833, cf. Epicr.5.7, Strato1.7, Men.*Epit*.176.

II. = χολόομαι, *to be angry, rage*, Antiph.334, D.L.9.66, v.l. in Mosch.1.10, LXX3Ma.3.1; Ep. part. χολόων Nic.*Th*.140.

✪ χολέδρα, ἡ, *groove*, Eratosth.ap.Eutoc.*in Archim*.p.94 H. (pl.).

2. *gutter, drain-pipe*, Ph.*Bel*.98.9, Apollod.*Poliorc*.182.7, Horap.1.21; written χολέρα, Hsch.; written χολέτρα, *POxy*.3285.32, 35, 37 (ii A.D.)

χολεμεσία, χολεμετέω, worse forms for χολημ-, Gal.8.179, 13.185.

χολέρα, Ion. **-ρη,** ἡ, *cholera*, a disease in which the humours of the body (χολή, χολαί) are violently discharged by vomiting and stool, Hp.*Coac*.117, *Acut*.(*Sp*.)49, al., Aret.*SA*2.5; but,

2. ξηρὴ χολέρη obstinate *obstruction*, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.).48. (*Fr*. χολή acc. to Cels.4.18(11), but fr. χολάς, Alex.Trall.8.1.)

2. *nausea*, ἔσται ὑμῖν εἰς χολέραν LXXNu.11.20.

II. = χολέδρα, Hsch.

χολέριάω, *suffer from cholera*, Dsc.1.115, Plu.2.974b, Gal.14.273.

χολέρικός, ή, όν, *of* or *like cholera*, [πάθεα] Hp.*Epid*.7.82, cf. S.E.*P*.1.131.

2. of persons, *suffering from cholera*, Dsc.4.4, Gal.6.564, Plu.2.831b.

3. χολερικῇ ληφθῆναι to be attacked by *cholera*, D.L.6.76.

4. *liable to produce cholera*, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.84.

χολέρώδης, ες, *of the nature of cholera*, τρόπος Hp.*Coac*.524.

2. *liable to cause cholera*, of pork, Id.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)50, cf. Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.79.

✪ χολή, ἡ, *gall, bile*, Archil.131, A.*Ch*.184, E.*Fr*.682, Th.2.49, etc.; χ. μέλαινα black, i.e. diseased, *bile*, Hp.*Aph*.4.23, Pl.*Ti*.83c (but, = μελαγχολία, Men.*Epit*.459); ξανθὴ χ. Hp.*VM*19; πυρρά Gal.15.658; χολὴν ἐμεῖν, βῆξαι, Nicopho12, Herod.3.70 (prob. l.): prov., πικρῷ πικρὰν κλύζουσι φαρυμάκῳ χολήν S.*Fr*.854; πικρότερ' αὐτῆς τῆς χ. Alex.16.12; χολῇ ἀλείφειν, prov. of *giving one a disgust for a thing*, from the custom of mothers putting fall to the nipple when the child was to be weaned, Diph.74.

2. pl. χολαί, *gall-bladder*, S.*Ant*.1010; called δοχαὶ χολῆς, E.*El*.828; also in sg., Nic.*Th*.561; A.*Pr*.495; χολὴν τῶν ζῴων τὰ μὲν ἔχει τὰ δ' οὐκ ἔχεὶ Arist.*HA*506[a]20, cf. *PA*677[b]11.

3. metaph. (mostly in Com.) like χόλος (q.v.), *bile, gall*, i.e. *bitter anger, wrath*, Ar.*Pax*66; ἦ γυναιξὶν οὐκ οἴει χολὴν ἐνεῖναι; Id.Lys.465; οὐδεὶς χολὴν οὐδ' ὀργὴν ἔχων φανήσεται D.25.27; πάνυ ἐστ' ἤδη χ. stirs my *bile*, makes me sick, Ar.*Ra*.4; ἐπιζεῖ χ. *the bile* boils over, Id.*Th*.468; χολὴν κἰεῖν Id.*V*.403, cf. Pherecr.69.

II. *ink of the cuttle-fish*, Nic.*Al*.473.

III. in LXX = Hebr. *rôsh*, a poisonous plant, variously called *hemlock* or *poppy*, Ps.68(69).22, Je.8.14.

IV. serpent's *venom*, χ. ἀσπίδος ib. Jb.20.14; of the hydra's *venom*, Apollod.2.5.2, D.S.4.11.

V. *bitter drink*, Ev.Matt.27.34. (With χολή, χόλος, cf. Lat. *fel*, ONorse *gall*, etc., 'bile, gall':—prob. the name is derived from the colour of bile, and is cogn. with Lat. *(h)olus, helvus* Germ. *gelb* 'yellow', perh. also χλόη.).

χολήβᾰφος, ον, *bile-coloured*, of persons, Aret.*SD*1.13 (vulg. χλοήβαφος).

χοληγός, όν, *carrying off bile*, φάρμακον Hp.*Loc.Hom*.27, 28 (χοληγαγικός and -ηγαγός codd.).

χοληδόχος, ον, *containing bile*, κύστις χ. *gall-bladder*, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.40; ἡ χ. (without κύστις) Gal.*UP*4.12; τὸ χ. ἀγγεῖον ib. 5.2.

χοληµεσία, ἡ, *vomiting of bile*, Poll.2.214, Plu.2.692f; cf. χολεμεσία.

χοληµετέω, *vomit bile*, Orib.5.31.4; cf. χολεμετέω.

⚙ **χολιάζω**, *make angry*, *SEG*38.1233 (ii A.D.).

χολίκιον, το, Dim. of χόλιξ, Thphr.*Char*.9.4, Poll.6.52.

χολικός, ή, όν, (χολή) *bilious*, Plu.2.101c, *Gloss*.

χολιξ, ῐκος, ἡ, later ὁ (Phryn.283, Id.*PS*p.125 B.):—mostly in pl. χόλικες, = χολάδες, *guts* or *bowels* of oxen, χόλικες βοός Pherecr.108.15, Eub.63.4 (anap.); without βοός, Ar.*Ra*.576, *Fr*.82 (anap.); χόλικες ἑφθαί Id.*Pax*717: sg., Id.*Eq*.1179, *Milet*6.21 (v B.C.); Com. κρόκης χόλιξ wool-*sausages*, cf. κρόκη I.3. (Cf. χολάς.)

χόλιον, τό, Dim. of χολή, M.Ant.6.57.

⚙ **χόλος**, α, ον, *angry*, c. dat., *AP*9.165 (Pall.).

2. snake's *venom*, *AP*7.172.6 (Antip. Sid.).

χολλάς, v. χολάς.

χολλείδης, ου, ὁ, *a member of the deme Cholleidae* in Attica, Ar.*Ach*.406, Lys.13.58, *IG*2[2].2382.14 (iv B.C.), etc.: also written **-ηΐδης** ib. 1742.39, **-ήδης** ib. 159 (iv B.C.).

⚙ **χολοβᾰφής**, ές, = sq., Marcellin. in Sch.Hermog.Rh.4.148 W., Alex.Aphr.*in SE*48.22; also **κολοβᾰφής**, Hsch. s.v. κολοβάφινα **-βάφῐνος** [ᾰ], η, ον, *dyed bile-colour, yellow-coloured*, Arist.*SE*164[b]24, Poll.2.214;, also **κολοβ-**, ἀγαλμάτιον κολοβάφινον ἐν ναϊδίῳ *Inscr.Délos*1416*A*i12 (ii BC), βοιδάριον ib. 17, 1423*Ba*ii22, δακυλίδιον 1439*Bbc*ii94, cf. Hsch.

χολοβᾰφος, ον, = foreg., Aret.*SA*2.4.

χολοδεκτικός, ή, όν, = *irascibilis*, *Gloss*.

χολοδόχος, ον, = χοληδόχος, Gal.2.579.

χολοειδής, ές, = χολώδης, Nic.*Th*.435; αἷμα Aret.*SD*1.15.

χολοεις, εσσα, εν, *of bile* or *gall, full thereof*, Nic.*Th*.253; ἀκόνιτον, ποτόν, Id.*Al*.12, 17, cf. Opp.*C*.1.381.

χολοίβᾰφος, ον, poet. for χολοβαφής, Nic.*Th*.444.

χολοίβορος, ον, *eating like bile*, ἰός ib. 593.

⚙ **χολοποιέω**, *produce bile*, *Vit.Aesop*. (G) 3.

χολοποιός, όν, *producing bile*, θέρος Hp.*Hum*.14, cf. S.E.*M*.9.96, etc.

II. χ. τό, = ἀβρότονον, Ps.-Dsc.3.24.

⚙ **χόλος**, ὁ, rarely in physical sense (= later χολή), *gall, bile*, χόλῳ ἄρα σ' ἔτρεφε μήτηρ Il.16.203.

2. snake's *venom*, *AP*7.172.6 (Antip. Sid.).

II. generally, metaph., *gall, bitter anger, wrath*, οὐκ Ἀχιλῆϊ χ. φρεσίν Il.2.241; φρενῶν χ. E.*Med*.1266 (lyr.); χ. καὶ μῆνις Il.15.122; χ. λάβε τινά 1.387, etc.; χ. ἔδυ τινά 9.553; χ. δάμασσέ τινα 18.119; χ. ᾕρει τινά 4.23; χ. ἔμπεσε θυμῷ 9.436, etc.; χ. ἔχει θυμόν ib. 675; ὅτε χ. ἵκοι τινά ib. 525; οἰδάνεται κραδίη χόλῳ ib. 646; χόλον πέσσειν, καταπέσσειν (v. sub vocc.); σβέσσαι χ. ib. 678; παῦσαι 1.192, etc.; ἐᾶν 9.260; μεθέμεν 1.283; ἐξακέσασθαι4.36, Od.3.145; ἐκ χόλου μεταστρέψαι ἦτορ Il.10.107; χόλοιο μεταλήγειν (v. sub voc.); λήγειν Hes.*Th*.221; χόλου παύθη ib. 533; ἐκ δὲ χόλω τῶδε λαθοίμεθα Alc.*Supp*.23.9; λωφῆσαι A.*Pr*.378; πόσει πάρες χόλον E.*IA*1609; opp. ἐν θυμῷ βάλλεσθαί τινι χόλον Il.14.50; χ. ἔνθεο θυμῷ 6.326; χ. ἐνέχειν τινί Hdt.1.118, 6.119, 8.27; ἔχειν τινί E.*Hec*.1118; ὄρσαι Pi.*P*.11.23; κινεῖν E.*Med*.99 (anap.); Τυφὼς ἐξαναζέσει χ. A.*Pr*.372; χόλου ἄρξασθαι ib. 201: c. gen. subj., a person's *rage*, χ. Ἥρης, Ἀθηναίης, Il.18.119 (v. supr.), Od.3.145 (v. supr.): also c. gen. obj., *anger towards* or *because of* a person, Il.6.335, 15.138; or *anger for, because of* a thing, τίνος χόλον κατ' αὐτῶν ἐγκαλῶν ἐλήλυθας*;* S.*Ph*.328; ὧν ἔχων χ. Id.*Tr*.269: also ὄφρα ἐ .. χόλου .. ἀθανάτοις παύσειεν *h.Cer*.350, cf. 410, E.*HF*840.

2. *bitterness*, ἔριδος χ. Sol.4.39.

3. *cause of anger*, *AP*11.381 (Pall.).—In Prose used only by Hdt. and late writers, as Luc.*Am*.2. (On the Root, v. χολή.)

χολόω, inf. fut. χολωσέμεν Il.1.78: aor. I ἐχόλωσα 18.111, Od.8.205, 18.20, S.*Tr*.1035 (hex.):—*anger, provoke*, c. acc. pers., Hom. ll.cc.; ἐχόλωσε δέ μιν φίλον ἦτορ Hes.*Th*.568; χ. τινά τινι *to anger* one *by* a thing, S. l.c.

II. Med. and Pass. **χολόομαι** (contr. χολοῦμαι even in Hom.Il;8.407); 3 sg. opt. χολῷτο Thgn.325 (s.v.l.): fut. χολώσομαι E.*Tr*.735; but in Hom. mostly κεχολώσομαι Il.5.421, al.: aor. Med. and Pass. ἐχολωσάμην (χολώσεαι in Il.14.310 may be either fut. ind. or aor. subj.), ἐχολώθην; Ep. χολώθην Hom. (v. infr.), etc.: pf. κεχόλωμαι, mostly in part. κεχολωμένος, v. infr.: plpf. 2 and 3 sg. κεχόλωσο, -ωτο, Il.16.585, 21.146; Ep.3 pl. κεχολώατο Od.14.282, 16.425:—*to be angered* or *provoked to anger*, κεχολῶσθαι ἐνὶ φρεσίν Il.16.61; θυμῷ κεχολωμένος 1.217, etc.; θυμὸν .. χολώθη 4.494; περὶ κῆρι .. ἐχολώθη 13.206; κεχόλωσο κῆρ 16.585; χολώσατο κηρόθι μᾶλλον 21.136, Od.9.480: c. dat. pers., Ἥρῃ δ' οὔτι τόσον νεμεσίζομαι οὐδὲ χολοῦμαι Il.8.407, cf. 421; βασιλῆϊ χολωθείς 1.9, etc.: but also c. gen., *to be angry for* or *because of* a person or thing, 11.703, 13.660, Od.1.69, al.; ὅπλων χολωθείς Pi.*N*.7.25: with a Prep., κεχολωμένη εἵνεκα νίκης Od.11.544; ἀμφ' ἀστραγάλοισι, ἀμφὶ βουσίν, Il.23.88, Pi.*N*.10.60; ἐξ ἀρέων Il.9.566; ἐπὶ παιδί Batr.109: rare in Trag., χολώσεται E.*Tr*.735; χολωθείς S.*Ph*.374; αὑτῷ χ. Id.*Ant*.1235; οὗ δὴ χ. E.*Alc*.5 (also in later Prose, D.S.3.67); κεχολωμένος Hdt.8.31, Plu.*Fab*.22, al., *SIG*1241 (Lyttus, iii A.D.).

III. Pass., *to be turned into bile*, τὸ οὖρον .. οὐ χολοῦται Steph.*in Hp*.1.163 D.

χολώδης, ες, = χολοειδής, *like bile* or *gall, bilious*, ἐκκρίσιες, ἔμεσμα, Hp.*Aph*.2.15, Epid.6.4.4; χυμοί Pl.*Ti*.86e; ὑγρότης Arist.*HA*506[b]3; χλωραὶ γλῶσσαι χολώδεες *caused by biliousness*, Hp.*Epid*.6.5.8; χολώδεις *bilious persons*, Arist.*Metaph*.981[a]12, Ruf.ap.Orib.7.26.12. Gal.15.568.

2. *bile-coloured*. χρώματα Pl.*Ti*.71b, 83b; οἷς ἂν ἐπὶ τὸ χολωδέστερον ἡ χρόα μεταβάλῃ Gal.17(2).270.

II. *bilious, angry*, χ. τι ὑποβλέπειν Luc.*Vit.Auct*.7, cf. Philostr.*Im*.2.12.

χολώομαι, = χολόομαι, Nonn.*D*.5.447, part. χολωόμενος ib. 437, *APl*.4.128.

χολωτός, ή, όν, *angry, wrathful*, χολωτοῖσιν ἐπέεσσιν Il.4.241, Od.22.26, etc.

II. *literally, bilious*, Luc.*Lex*.20 (sed leg. χολώντων).

⁰ **χονδήν**, adv., *in capacity*, φιδάκνας ἀμφορέων χ. *SEG*21.644.19 (Attica, iv B.C.) (acc. of *χονδή, cf. χανδάνω).

χονδράκανθος [ᾰκ], ον, *with cartilaginous skeleton*, epith. of the σελάχη, Arist.*HA*516[b]15, *PA*655[a]23.

χονδρεύω, *make groats*, Hsch.:—corrupt in Anaxipp.1.26.

⁰ **χονδρίᾱσις**, ἡ, *the condition of swelling with clots of milk*, of women's breasts, Aët.16.36 (p.52 Z.).

χονδριάω, of women's breasts, *swell with clots of milk*, Dsc.2.107.

χονδρίλη [ῑ], ἡ, *gum succory*, *Chondrila juncea*, ib. 133, Gal.6.622, al., Hsch. (χονδρίλλη v.l. in Dsc. l.c.; χόνδρυλλα cj. in Thphr.*HP*7.7.1, 7.11.4, cf. Plin.*HN*21.105); ἕτερον εἶδος χονδρίλης, *Chondrilla ramosissima*, Dsc. l.c.

χονδρῐνος, η, ον, = χονδρίτης, ἄρτος Archestr.*Fr*.4.13.

χονδρίον, τό, Dim. of χόνδρος, Hp.*Art*.45 (pl.); expld. by πίναξ, κέραμος, Hsch.

χονδρίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ψευδοδίκταμνος, Plin.*HN*25.93, 26.49.

χονδρίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *made of groats* or *coarse meal*, ἄρτος Trypho ap.Ath.3.109c, Philistioap.Ath.3.115d, LXXGe.40.16.

χονδριωτός, ή, όν, epith. of κάναστρον, dub. in *Supp.Epigr*.1.414.6 (cf. p.139) (Gort., v/iv B.C.).

χονδροβολία, ἡ, *tessellated work*, χονδροβολίας ἔδαφος *Gloss*. **-κοπεῖον,** τό, *mill for making groats* or *coarse meal*, Poll.3.78, 7.19; χονδροκόπια (sic)· μυλὼν ὅπου ὁ χόνδρος κόπτεται, Hsch.

χονδρονευρώδης, ες, *neuro-cartilaginous*, *of a substance between cartilage and sinew*, δεσμός Hp.*Mochl*.1.

χονδροποιητικός, ή, όν, *making cartilage*, δύναμις Gal.*Nat.Fac*.1.6.

χονδροπτῐσάνη [ᾰ], ἡ, *gruel of groats* as a drink for sick persons, Paul.Aeg.1.72.

χόνδρος, ὁ, *granule* or *lump* of salt, ἁλὸς χόνδρους Hp.*Ulc*.17, cf. Sophr. in *PSI*11.1214 *a*3: pl., *PLit.Lond*.167.18 (ii/iii A.D.); ἁλὸς τρύφεα κατὰ χόνδρους μεγάλους Hdt.4.181; οἰκία ἐκ τῶν ἁλίνων χ. οἰκο δομέαται ib. 185:—χόνδρος abs., *salt*, χ. ἐποψίδιος *AP*7.73 (Leon.); also of the *gum* of frankincense, Thphr.*HP*9.4.10; λιβανωτοῦ χ. Luc.*Sat*.16, cf. *Asin*.12; χ. λιβάνου Dsc.1.68.7.

2. *groats of wheat* or *spelt* (esp. the latter, Dsc.2.96, *Gp*.3.7); σασαμίδας χόνδρον τε καὶ ἐγκρίδας Stesich.2; χόνδρον ἕψων Ar.*Fr*.203, cf. 412 (anap.); χ. γάλακι κατανενιμμένος Pherecr.108.18; ἐκ δ' Ἰταλίας χ. καὶ πλευρὰ βόεια Hermipp.63.6 (hex.); χ. Μεγαρικός, Θετταλικός, Antiph.34.2, 3, Alex.191; ὁ χ. πλεῖον ὕδωρ δέχεται ἢ οἱ πυροὶ ἐξ ὧν ὁ τοιοῦτος ἐγένετο χ. Arist.*Pr*.929[b]1, cf. Thphr.*CP*4.16.2, Plb.12.2.5; χόνδρου πτισάνη Gal.6.496: hence, *gruel, porridge*, Thphr.*HP*4.4.9, Orac.ap.Hierocl.*in CA*1p.421 M.: prov., of an old man, χόνδρον λείχειν Ar.*V*.737 (anap.).

II. *gristle, cartilage*, Hp.*Aph*.6.19, Arist.*HA*516[b]31, *PA*655[a]37: esp. *the cartilage of the breast*, which unites the false ribs at the termination of the breast-bone, Hp.*Epid*.7.3, cf. *Prorrh*.2.7, Nic.*Al*.123; and v. ξιφοειδής; also, *the cartilage* of the ear, Arist.*HA*492[a]16; of the nose, Poll.2.79; of the windpipe (i.e. *uvula*), ib. 99; ὠλενίτης χ. the shouder-*blade*, Lyc.155; also of *the young horns* of deer, Ael.*NA*6.5.

χονδρός, ά, όν, *granular, coarse*, ἄλευρα χονδρότερα Hp.*Mul*.2.193; ἄλφιτον ἀραιὸν καὶ χονδρόν Arist.*Pr*.927[b]35: mostly of *coarse* salt, ἅλες οὐ χονδροί, ἀλλὰ χαῦνοι καὶ λεπτοὶ ὥσπερ χιών Id.*Mete*.359[a]32; χᾰλα λήψεται χονδρόν Phoen.2.5; χονδρὰς ἅλας (cod.Rav. χονδρὰς ἅλας) is prob. in Ar.*Ach*.521 (v.l. χόνδρους ἁλός): χονδρός Adj., χόνδρος Subst. are distd. by Hdn.Gr.1.203, 2.716; Comp. and Sup. -ότερος, -ότατος, Choerob.*in Theod*.2.76 H.

II. later, generally, *coarse*, τρίχες Ps.-Callisth.2.33; οὐηλάρια μικρὰ χοντρὰ (sic) δύο*Sammelb*.7033.39 (v A.D.); χονδρός, = *grossus*, *Gloss*. (χόνδρος and χονδρός dissim. fr. *χρονδ-ρο-, cogn. with Engl. *grind*.)

⁰ **χονδρόγᾰλα**, τό, *mash of milk and crushed grain*, *SEG*32.1243 (Cyme, Aeolia, 2 B.C./A.D. 2).

⁰ **χονδροκόπος**, ὁ, *grinder of groats*, *CE*42.356 (iii B.C.).

⁰ **χονδροτῠπος**, ον, *formed of cartilage*, Arist.*HA*617[b]2.

χονδροφῠής, ές, *cartilaginous*, *Conv*.27.

χόνδρυλλα, v. χονδρίλη.

χονδρώδης, ες, *like groats, granular*, f.l. in Hp.*Nat.Mul*.105 (leg. χονδροτέρα).

II. *like gristle, cartilaginous*, Id.*Mochl*.1, Arist.*HA*493[a]7, 524[b]27 (Comp.), *PA*654[b]25, Aret.*SD*1.9, al.; opp. νευρώδης, ὀστώδης, Arist.*HA*500[b]20; χονδρώδη, τά, *the swimmerets* of crayfish, ib. 549[a]25.

χονδρωσις, εως, ἡ, an affection of the breasts, Sor.1.76.

χόννος, ὁ, Cretan word for *a copper cup*, Hermonaxap.Ath.11.502b, Eust.1153.42 (**χόνος** Hsch.): pl., perh. name of a festival (cf. χόες, χύτροι), *Supp.Epigr*.1.414.11 (Gort., v/in B.C.).

χοοπλάστης, ου, ὁ, (χοῦς B) *one who forms of earth*, *PMag.Par*.1.3047.

χοοποίησις, εως, ἡ, *treatment by fusion*, Anon.Alch. in *Gött.Nachr*.1919.25; written **χοωποίησις,** Zos.Alch.p.210 B.

χοοπότης, ου, ὁ, *one who drinks whole* χόες, of Dionysus, Posiss 1.

χοός, v. χοῦς (A) and (B).

χοότης, ητος, ἡ, *earthy nature* (cf. χοϊκός I), Anon.Alch. in *Gött.Nachr*.1919.16.

χοοφορέω, *carry earth*, *CPHerm*.127 *Fr*.12*B*8 (iii A.D.).

⁰ **χοοφορία**, ἡ, *carriage of earth*, ib. *Fr*.3 *B* 3; cf. χωφορέω, -ία *PSoterichos*1.24 (A.D. 69), 2.20 (A.D. 71).

χορᾱγεῖον, -ιον, -ός, Dor. for χορηγ-.

χορᾱγέτας, α, ὁ, Dor. for χορηγέτης.

⁰ **χοραυλέω**, *accompany the chorus on the aulos*, Str.17.1.11.

χοραυλης, ου, ὁ, *one who accompanies a chorus on the aulos*, *AP*11.11 (Lucill.), Plu.*Ant*.24: freq. in Inscrr., as *IG*7.1773 (Thespiae), *CIG*1719 (Delph.), etc.

χορδάριον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of χορδή, Alex.132 (lyr.).

χορδαψός, ὁ, (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.227), *a disease in the great guts* the same as εἰλεός in the small ones, Hp.*Coac*.502; but the meanings are reversed by Diocl. (*Fr*.73) ap.Cels.4.20.1; and aggravated form of εἰλεός acc. to Aret.*SA*2.6, but not distd. fr. it by Gal.8.388 (fr. χορδή, ἕψω, acc. to Aret. l.c.).

χορδευμα, ατος, τό, *sausage, black-pudding*, Ar.*Eq*.315.

χορδεύω, *make into sausages*: metaph., χ. τὰ πράγματα *make mince-meant of* state-affairs, ib. 214.

χορδή, ἡ, pl., *guts, tripe*, Batr.222, Pherecr.130.9 (anap.), Ar.*Fr*.687 (anap.), 461 (sg).

II. *that which is made from guts*:

1. *string of gut*, τὰ ὑποχόνδρια τελαμῶσι καὶ χορδαῖς διασφίγγει Sor.2.29; in a loom, Arist.*GA*787^{b}23: esp. *string* of a lyre or harp (not in A. or S., once in E., v. infr.), Od.21.407, *h.Merc*.51, etc.; ἐν Αἰολίδεσσι χ. Pi.*P*.2.69, cf. E.*Hipp*.1135 (lyr.); χορδὰς ἐπιτείνειν, opp. ἀνιέναι, Pl.*Ly*.209b; ἐν τῇ ἐπιτάσει καὶ ἀνέσει τῶν χ. Id.*R*.349e; ὀξυτάτην καὶ βαρυτάτην χορδὴν πολεῖν Id.*Phdr*.268e; τὰς χ. ἀλλήλαις συνιστάντα Id.*R*.412a: metaph., κινοῦσα χ. τὰς ἀκινήτους φρενῶν *Trag.Adesp*.361.

b. musical *note*, Pl.*Phlb*.56a.

2. *sausage* or *black-pudding*, χορδῆς τόμος Cratin.192, cf. Ar.*Ach*.1119, *Nu*.455 (anap.): he puns on the two senses in *Ra*.339. (Cf. Skt. *hirā́* 'vein', *hiras* 'strip, band, fillet', Albanian *zorë* 'entrails', Lat. *haru-spex*, ONorse *gǫrn* 'entrails', *garn* 'yarn'.)

χορδίον, τό, = foreg. 1, *SIG*1002.10 (*Milet*, v/iv B.C.).

χορδολογέω, *touch the strings* before playing, Plu.2.87f.

χορδοποιός, ὁ, *maker of strings* for musical instruments, Poll.7.154, who also has **-ποιία,** ἡ, *the art* or *trade of such a person*, Adj. **-ποικός,** ή, όν, *fit for such work*, and Adv. -κῶς ibid.

χορδοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *dealer in musical strings*, Critias67 D.

χορδοστροφία, ἡ, *twisting of strings* for a musical instrument, Ael.*NA*17.6 (pl.).

χορδοστρόφος, ὁ, *twister of strings*, D.Chr.8.4, Ptol.*Tetr*.180 (misprinted χονδρο-, cf. Procl.*Par.Ptol*.250).

χορδοτόνιον, τό, = sq., Artemon.Hist.12 (pl.).

χορδοτόνον, τό, *tail-piece for keeping the strings taut*, Arist.*Aud*.803^{a}41, Poll.4.62, Nicom.*Harm*.6.

II. Adj. proparox; χορδότονος, ον, Pass., *stretched with strings*, λύρα S.*Fr*.244 (lyr.).

χορεία, ἡ, *dance*, esp. *choral dance with music*, E.*Ph*.1265 (pl., nowhere else in Trag., exc. Chaerem.14.3), Ar.*Ra*.336 (lyr.); ῥυθμὸν χορείας ὕπαγε Id.*Th*.956 (lyr.); εὔκυκλος χ. ib. 968 (troch.); χ. .. ὄρχησίς τε καὶ ᾠδὴ τὸ σύνολόν ἐστιν Pl.*Lg*.654b; ὅλη .. χ. ὅλη παίδευσις ἦν ἡμῖν ib. 672e; μιμήματα τρόπων ἐστὶ τὰ περὶ τὰς χ. ib. 655d; θυσίαι τε καὶ χ. ib. 772b; ἐπάρχεσθαι .. τοὺς χοροὺς χορείας τῷ Διονύσῳ dub. in *IG*12(9).192.11 (Eretria).

2. of any *circling motion* as of the stars, χ. καλλίστην χορεύοντα Pl.*Epin*.982e, cf. Arist.*Fr*.11 (pl), Luc.*Salt*.17; πλανήτων τε καὶ ἀπλανῶν χορείαις Ph.1.16.

II. *dance-tune*, ἄκουε τὰν ἐμὰν Δώριον χ. Pratin.Lyr.1.17, cf. Ar.*Ra*.247 (lyr.).

χορεῖον, τό, *dancing-place*, Zonar.; = βωμός τις, Hsch.; of a place of torture, LXX&4Ma;15.20.

2. = αὔλημα, Hsch.; = διδασκαλεῖον, Id. (sed. leg. χορ‹ηγ›εῖον).

χορεῖος, α, ον, *of* or *belonging to a chorus* or *dance*, ῥυθμός (cf. II) Men.*Dysc*.951, ἀοιδή A.R.2.714, epith. of Dionysus, *SEG*30.86 (ii A.D.); Plu.2.68ob; of Antinous, *IG*2^2.1105*Ab*10, *Ac*.3; χορεῖοι (sc. ἀγῶνες) *CIG*5328 (Teuchira).

II. in metre, χορεῖος, ὁ = τροχαῖος, Cic.*deOr*.3.50.193, Plu.2.1141b.

2. = τρίβραχυς, D.H.*Comp*.17, 18, Aristid. Quint.1.22.

III. pl. χορεῖα, τά, *thank-offerings for victory of a chorus*, *IG*11(2).161 *B*13 (Delos, iii B.C.), *BCH*35.260 (ibid.), *Inscr.Délos*442*A*189 (ii B.C.).

2. *fee for right of attendance* at rites of ὑμνῳδοί, *IGRom*.4.353*D*21 (Pergam., ii A.D.).

χορευμα, ατος, τό, *choral dance*, Pratin.Lyr.1.1 (pl.), E.*Ph*.655 (lyr.), *Ion* 1474 (lyr., pl.), *El*.875 (lyr.); τὰ τῆς κακίας χ. *dances representing* .., Pl.*Lg*.655c.

χορευσις, εως, ἡ, *dancing*, Pi.*Pae*.6.9, Suid. s.v. χορεῖον.

χορευτέον, *one must dance*, E.*Ba*.324.

χορευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *choral dancer*, Pi.*P*.12.27, Ar.*Ach*.443, Pl.*R*.373b, etc.; τῶν χ. ἐξάγειν τινά And.4.20; τὰ ἐπινίκια ἔθυεν αὐτός τε καὶ οἱ χ. Pl.*Smp*.173a: metaph., [θεοῦ] χ. *the devoted follower* of a god, Id.*Phdr*.252d; of a philosopher, οἱ Πυθαγόρου καὶ Πλάτωνος καὶ Ἀριστοτέλους χ. Jul.*Or*.6.197d: generally, *pupil*, Lib.*Or*.54.38.

II. epith. of Pan, Pi.*Fr*.99; of Dionysus, Orph. Εὐχή 9.

2. used of dolphins, from their movements, *Anacreont*.55.24; of cicadae, Ael.*NA*1.20.

χορευτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the dance*, ib. 2.11, Luc.*Salt*.10.

χορεύω, fut. -σω E.*Ba*.195, etc.: aor. ἐχόρευσα Id.*Cyc*.156, etc.: pf. κεχόρευκα Pl.*Lg*.654b:—Med., in same sense, fut. -εύδομαι A.*Ag*.31: aor. ἐχορευσάμην Ar.*Th*.103 (lyr.), (ἐξ-) E.*Hel*.381 (lyr.):—Pass., aor. ἐχορεύθην, pf. κεχόρευμαι, v. infr. II:—*dance a round* or *choral dance*, Pi.*Fr*.116, Epich.109, S.*Aj*.701 (lyr.), etc.; esp. of the Dionysiac chorus or dance, E.*Cyc*.156, *Ba*.21, 184, 207, etc.: hence, *take part in the chorus*, regarded as a matter of religion, εἰ γὰρ αἱ τοιαίδε πράδεις τίμιαι, τί δεῖ με χορεύειν*;* S.*OT*896 (lyr.); *to be one of a chorus*, Ar.*Ra*.390 (lyr.), interpol. in D.18.265; considered as a high honour by Athenian citizens, Id.39.16, 23; τὸ παλαιὸν οἱ ἐλεύθεροι ἐχόρευον Arist.*Pr*.918^{b}21; not allowed to foreigners, Plu.*Phoc*.30: c. dat. pers., *dance to* his *honour*, Βακχίῳ E.*Ba*.195, cf. X.*Eq.Mag*.3.2; περί τινα Pl.*Euthd*.277e; ἀμφὶ σὰν κιθάραν E.*Alc*.582 (lyr.); ἐπὶ Κυρβάντεσι perh. in their train, S.*Fr*.862 (lyr.).

2. generally, *dance*, esp. from joy, χ. ὑφ' ἡδονῆς Ar.*Pl*.288, cf. 761; αὐτὼ τὼ σκέλει χορεύετον Id.*Pax*325 (troch.); ἀνὴρ χορεύει, καὶ τὰ τοῦ θεοῦ καλά Phryn.Com.9: χ. καὶ ἐν εὐπαθείῃσι εἶναι Hdt.1.191.

3. fig., take part (in a particular group) Pl.*Tht*.173c; w. dat., *to be a votary of*, παιδείᾳ Phld.*Rh*.1.141, φιλοσοφίᾳ 2.271.

4. of any *circling motion*, as of the heavenly bodies, ἀνεχόρευσεν αἰθήρ, χορεύει δὲ Σελάνα E.*Ion*1080 (lyr.), cf. *Ba*.114 (lyr.); so of a cup, δέπας μεστόν, κύκλῳ χορεῦον Antiph.237.3.

II. c. acc. cogn., χορείες χ. Pl.*Lg*.942d, Epin.982e; φροίμιον χορεύσομαι *I will dance* a prelude, A.*Ag*.31; χ. γάμους *to celebrate* them, E.*IA*1057 (lyr.); ὄργια Μουσῶν Ar.*Ra*.356 (anap.); ἀγῶνας Plb.4.20.9:—Pass., κεχόρευται ἡμῖν (sings the Chorus) our *part is played*, Ar.*Nu*.1510 (anap.); τὰ χορευφέντα *things represented in mimic dance*, Pl.*Lg*.655d.

2. trans., *celebrate in choral dance*, Φοῖβον Pi.*I*.1.7, cf. S.*Ant*.1153 (lyr.), E.*HF*871 (troch.); so Med., Id.*Ion*1084 (lyr.):—Pass., *to be celebrated in choral dance*, πρὸς ἡμῶν S.*OT*1093 (lyr.), cf. E.*Ion*463 (lyr.) in erotic contexts, Nonn.*D*.8.228, 16.67, σὲ γὰρ τέκε χάλκεος Ἄρης Κύπριδος ἐν λεχέεσσιν Ἐρωτοτόκοιο χορεύων ib. 34.117.

3. Pass., also, *to be filled with dances* in honour of, c. dat., ἄστεαδιφρηλάτᾳ πάντα δι' ἀνακτόρων Ἴσιδι χορεύεται *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.36.19.

III. Causal, *set* one *dancing*, *rouse to the dance*, τινα E.*HF*686 (lyr.); so prob. in A.*fr*.204b.1 R. (lyr.), unless in sense II 2; πόδα χορεύσας of spreading ivy, *AP*11.33 (Phil.); ὁ δ' αὐλὸς ὕστερον χορευέτω Pratin.Lyr.1.7:—metaph. in Pass., μανίαισιν Λύσσας χορευθέντ' ἀναύλοις E.*HF*879 (lyr.).

χορηγεῖον, τό, = χορήγιον, *the school in which a chorus was trained* for public performance, Phryn.*PS*p.126 B.

2. generally, *school*, Epich.13, 104.

II. *treasury, revenue*, τὸ Διονυσίου χ. Aristox.*Fr.Hist*.15.

° **χορηγεσία**, ἡ, Dor. χορᾱγ-, = χορηγία I 1, epigr. in *Lindos*197f6 (ii B.C.).

° **χορηγητῶς**, adv., Dor. χορᾱγ-, *on a grand scale*, *AS*17.81.9 (Bithynia, ii A.D.).

χορηγέτης, ου, ὁ, = χορηγός I, Iamb.*VP*30.186: Dor. **χορᾱγέτας** *IG*4^{2}(1).133.7 (Epid., hymn).

χορηγέω, Boeot. and Dor. **-ᾱγέω,** *IG*7.3210 (Orchom.), 12(1).383 (Rhodes), etc.:—*lead a chorus*, χορῷ Simon.147, Pl.*Grg*.482b (cf. signf. II): c. gen., χ. ἡμῶν Id.*Lg*.654a: hence metaph., *take the lead in* a matter, c. gen., τούτου τοῦ λόγου Id.*Tht*.179d.

II. of the χορηγός, *defray the cost of bringing, out a chorus* at the public festivals, abs., χορηγεῖν, τριηραρχεῖν, εἰσφέρειν D;18.257; ἐχόρευες, ἐγὼ δ' ἐχορήγουν interpol. ib. 265; χ. λαμπρῶς Antipho 2.2.12, etc.; κάλλιον Isoc.19.36: freq. in Inscrr., Θεμιστοκλῆς ἐχορήγει· Φρύνιχος ἐδίδασκεν· Ἀδείμαντος ἦρχεν ap.Plu.*Them*.5, cf. *IG*1^{2}.770, etc.; also ὁ δῆμος ἐχορήγει *IG*2^{2}.3079, al.: c. acc. cogn., χορηγίας χ. Antipho 5.77, Lys.12.20; [τῇ φυλῇ] Luc.*Dem.Enc*.45; χ. Ἀθηναίων Plu.2.724b: freq. with a word to denote the occasion, Λήναια χορηγῶν Ar.*Ach*.1155 (lyr.); χ. παισὶν Διονύσια D.21.64; εἰς Ἀπολλώνια *IG*11(2).106.1 (Delos, iii B.C.); ἀνδράσι χ. ἐς Διονύσια Lys.21.2; χ. κωμῳδοῖς, πυρριχισταῖς, ib. 4; τραγῳδοῖς Is.6.60; κωμῳδοῖς *IG*2^{2}.3090 (less freq. with the Art. added, χ. τὰ Διονύσια τοῖς τραγῳδοῖς Arist.*Fr*.630); also Παναθηναίοις χ. D.21.156:—Pass., *to have choragi found for one*, χορηγοῦσιν μὲν οἱ πλούσιοι, χορηγεῖται δὲ ὁ δῆμος X.*Ath*.1.13; ἄριστα χορηγοῦνται οἱ παῖδες *are* well *found by their choragus*, Antipho 6.13.

2. metaph., *minister to*, χ. ταῖς σεαυτοῦ ἡδοναῖς Aeschin.3.240; ταῖς ἐπιθυμίαις Luc.*Par*.12; πρὸς ἔπαινον Lib.*Or*.18.7; πρὸς μῆκος λόγου ib. 13.26.

3. metaph. also,

a. c. acc. pers., *furnish abundantly with* a thing, esp. *with supplies for war*, χ. τὸ στρατόπεδον τοῖς ἐπιτηδείοις Plb.3.68.8, cf. 49.11, 52.7, etc.; χρήμασι πρός τι Id.5.42.7:—Pass., *to be well supplied*, τοῖς ἐκτὸς ἐκτὸς ἀγαθοῖς κεχορηγημένος Arist.*EN*1101^{a}15, cf. 1179^{a}ii: abs., κάλλιστα κεχορηγημένος best *furnished*, Id.*Pol*.1288^{b}14; κεχ. ἐπὶ τοσοῦτον ὥστε .. ib. 1323^{b}41; ἀρετὴ κεχορηγημένη ib. 1289^{a}33: generally, ἐμβαμματίοις κεχ., of fish, Anaxipp.1.35; πολλαῖς ἀφορμαῖς κεχ. πρός τι Plb.4.77.2; διαφόρῳ φύσει, συνέδει, D.S.1.15, 2.6, D.H.*Vett.Cens*.5.6; κεχ. ὑπὸ τῆς φύδεως ἀγχινοίᾳ D.S.26.2.

b. c. acc. rei (with or without dat. pers.), *supply, furnish*, τοὺς Ἴβηρας οὕς χορηγεῖς μοι, i.e. the archers, Ar.*Fr*.551; χρήματα ἡμῖν D.11.6; τὰς τροφάς D.S.2.35; σπόρον 2Ep.Cor.9.10; ἐξ ἰσχύος ἧς χ. ὁ θεός 1Ep.Pet.4.11; πάθν τὰ χορηγοῦντα βοήθειαν *affording*, i.e. admitting, a cure, Ptol.*Tetr*.13: c. dat. pers. only, τῷ βασιλεῖ LXX3Ki.4.7:— Med. in act. sense, χορηγούμενός σοιτὸν φόρον *BGU*920.29 (ii A.D.):—Pass., τῶν ἐκ μιᾶς δαπάνης χορηγηθέντων (sc. δείπνων) Arist.*Pol*.1281^{b}3.

χορηγημα, ατος, τό, *expenditure on* χοροί, *Inscr.Délos*399*A*51 al. (pl., ii B.C.).

2. generally, *means of providing for* τινος Plu.*Oth*.9.

χορηγησις, εως, ἡ, *expenditure*, *BGU*1208.18 (i B.C.); *supply*, ξύλων *Stud.Pal*.22.177.19 (ii A.D.).

° **χορηγία**, ἡ, *office or* λῃτουργία *of a* χορηγός, *defraying of the cost of the public choruses*, Antipho 2.3.8 (pl.), 5.77 (pl.), Th.6.16 (pl.), etc.: used generally of λῃτουργίαι other than the τριηραρχία, Lys.19.57 (pl.), D.20.19 (pl.), Lexap. eund. 18.106; ποιησάμ[ε]νος τὰν χοραγίαν *SEG*32.1243.45 (Cyme, 2B.C./A.D. 2); personified, ἄνασσα Χοραγία *SEG*30.133 (Athens, after A.D. 130).

2. generally, *expense*, Democr.282.

II. generally, *abundance of external means, fortune*, ἡ ἐκτὸς χ. Arist.*EN*1178^{a}24, cf. *Pol*.1255^{a}14, al.; πολιτικὴ χ. *things necessary to furnish* or *constitute* a state, ib. 1326^{a}5: pl., βασιλικαὶ χ. Jul.*Ep*.89b; πρόγονοι καὶ χ. καὶ δόξα *great fortunes*, Lib.*Or*.33.20.

2. metaph., in later historians, of *supplies for war*, τῶν ἀναγκαίων, τῶν ἐπιτηδείων, Plb.1.18.9, 4.71.10, etc.: pl., Id.1.16.6, etc.

b. generally, *supplies* for a banquet, Plu.2.692b; *furniture* of the Temple, LXX2Es.5.3; pl., *supplies*, Diog.Oen.64 ii 1 S.

c. *extraneous, adventitious aids*, Arist.*Po*.1453^{b}8.

d. *abundance*, τῶν εὐτυχημάτων Id.*Pol*.1333^{b}17; ὕλης Luc.*Anach*.35; ὕδατος Hdn.8.2.6; τῶν πηγῶν Lib.*Or*.61.18; πᾶσα χ. τῆς νόσου all *that feeds* the disease, Philostr.*Im*.2.23.

e. *subvention, assistance*, Ph.*Bel*.50.39.

III. f.l. for χορεία, Pl.*Euthd*.277d.

χορηγικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a* χορηγός, ἀγῶνες rivalry *in bringing out choruses*, X.*Hier*.9.11; χ. τρίποδες tripods *dedicated to a god by victorious choruses*, Plu.Aristid.1, *Nic*.3; χ. ἀργύριον *IG*11(2).161 *A*27, 39 (Delos, iii B.C.); τὸ χ. alone, *Inscr.Délos*453 *A*24 (ii B.C.).

χορηγιον, τό, = χορηγεῖον I, D.19.200, Poll.4.106.

II. pl., *supplies* for an army, Plb.1.17.5, al.: generally, *maintenance*, *PRyl*.181.7 (iii A.D.).

III. (in Dor. form **χοράγιον**) *stage-building* in a theatre, *BGU*108.21 (ii A.D.).

χορηγίς, ίδος, ἡ, *woman-choragus*, title of a Comedy by Alexis

χορηγός, ὁ (also ἡ), Dor. **χορᾱγός** Alcm.23.44, Ar.*Lys*.1315 (lyr.): (χορός, ἡγέομαι):—*chorus-leader*, like the later κορυφαῖος, θεοὺς συγχορευτάς τε καὶ χορηγοὺς ἡμῖν δεδωκέναι τόν τε Ἀπόλλωνα καὶ τὰς Μούσας Pl.*Lg*.665a: generally, *leader of a train* or *band*, πῦρ πνεόντων χ. ἄστρων, of Dionysus, S.*Ant*.1147 (lyr.); χ. δελφίνων E.*Hel*.1454 (lyr.).

II. at Athens and elsewhere, *one who defrays the costs for producing a chorus*, χορηγῶν ἀποδεικνυμένων ἑκατέρῃ τῶν δαιμόνων δέκα ἀνδρῶν Hdt.5.83; χορηγὸν καταστῆσαί τινα *IG*2^{2}.141.34; χ. κατεστάθην εἰς Θαργήλια Antipho 6.11; καταστὰς χ. τραγῳδοῖς Lys.21.1, cf. 3; supplied by the φυλαί in turn, D.20.130, cf. Aeschin.1.11; χ. αἱρεθείς, ἱμάτια χρυσᾶ παρασχὼν τῷ χορῷ, ῥάκος φορεῖ Antiph.204.5 (troch.); used of a woman, *Milet*1(7). No.265: generally, of liturgies other than the trierarchy, εἰσποιεῖ χορηγοὺς εἰς ἐκείνας τὰς λῃτουργίας D.20.19.

2. metaph., *one who defrays the costs* for any purpose, χ. ἔχοντες Φίλιππον Id.9.60; Φιλίππῳ χ. χρώμενος Id.19.216; χ. τὸν πατέρα ἔχειν εἴς τι Id.40.51; λήψεται χ. τῇ ἑατυτοῦ βδελυρίᾳ Aeschin.1.54, cf. 2.79; οἱονεὶ χ. καὶ μισθοδότης Plb.2.44.3, cf. 8.7.2; τῆς φύσεως αὐτῶν ὁ θεὸς χ. Iamb.*Bab*.p.51 Hinck.

3. Astrol., of planets, *patron* of a profession or trade, Paul.Al.*P*2.

4. Medic., *supply-veins*, Orib.45.18.23.

b. a dressing, Id.46.19.6.

χορῐαμβικός, ή, όν, *choriambic*, μέτρον Heph.9.1, cf. Aristid. Quint.1.26, etc.

χορῐαμβος, ὁ, in metre, *choriambus*, i.e. foot of four syllables (– ᴗ ᴗ –), consisting of a *chorius* (– ᴗ) and *iambus* (ᴗ –), Heph.3.3, Aristid. Quint.1.22.

χορικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a choral dance*, ἡ χ. μοῦσα Pl.*Lg*.670a; αἱ ᾠδαὶ αἱ χ. the *choral songs* in Tragedy and Comedy, Arist.*Pr*.918b14; χ. μέλη Id.*Po*.1452b21; χορικά (sc. μέλη) Ar.*Eq*.589 (lyr.); χορικόν, τό, *choral part* of a drama, Arist.*Po*.1452b22; οἱ χ. (sc. αὐλοί) Poll.4.81; Adv. -κῶς Ael.*NA*2.11.

χορῐοειδής, ές, *like the afterbirth*, ὑμήν Arist.*HA*561b32, etc.

II. χ. χιτών *choroid* coat of the eye, Ruf.*Onom*.153, Gal.*UP*10.2; χ. μῆνιγζ, of the brain, the *pia mater*, ib. 8.9, Herophil.ap.Ruf.*Onom*.149; so of the *ventricles* of the brain, ibid.; χ. πλέγματα (called συστρέμματα by Herophil.) in the brain, Gal.2.719.—Sts. wrongly written χοροειδής in codd., as in Arist.*GA*753b22, etc. Adv. -δῶς Steph.*in Hp*.2.373 D.

χόρῐον, τό, *membrane that encloses the foetus* in the womb, *afterbirth*, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.16, Arist.*HA*562a6, Dsc.3.150, Gal.*UP*15.4, Ruf.*Onom*.230, Porph.*Marc*.32, etc.; certain animals are said to eat it, Arist.*HA*611a18, Thphr.*Fr*.175; cf. ἀμνίον 1.2.

2. *membrane round the inside of the egg*, Arist.*GA*754a1.

II. *any intestinal membrane*: hence in pl. χόρια, τά, *a dish made by stuffing it with honey and milk, haggis*, Cratin.326, Ar.*Fr*.569.4, Alex.172.17, Theoc.9.19, ubi v. Sch.—It is uncertain to which of these senses is to be referred the prov. χαλεπὸν χορίω κύνα γεῦσαι 'don't let a dog taste blood', Theoc.10.11.

χόριος, ὁ, = χορεῖος II, *AP*14.15.

II. in Tactics, a form of ἐξελιγμός, Ael.*Tact*.27.1, 28.3, Arr.*Tact*.23.1, 24.3.

✪ **χορῑτεία**, ἡ, = χορεία (unless a mistake for that word) *IG*5(1).1390.73 (Andaia, i B.C.).

χορῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *dancing-girl*, Call.*Dian*.13, *Del*.306, Nonn.*D*.1.504, 46.158, etc.; χορίττιδες (sic. ἐννέα Μοῦσαι Dioscorus in *PLit.Lond*.100 D.4.)

χοροβᾰτέω, *dance in a chorus*, Suid.:—**βᾰτία,** ἡ, *dancing in a chorus*, Hdn.*Epim*.152.

χορόδανον, τό, = σφονδύλιον, Ps.-Dsc.3.76 (nis leg. χοιρ-).

✪ **χοροδῐδασκᾰλέω**, *train a chorus*: fig., ἐντέχνως χ. ἐν φιλοσοφίᾳ Phld. Lib. col. 3 line 9.

χοροδῐδασκᾰλία, ἡ, *office of* χοροδιδάσκαλος, Pl.*Alc*.1.125e. **-ικός,** ή, όν, *of* or *for the* χοροδιδάσκαλος, [ἀρετή] ibid.

χοροδῐδάσκᾰλος, ὁ, *trainer of the chorus*, Ar.*Ec*.809, Pl.*Lg*.812e, 655a, *SIG*450.5 (Delph, iii B.C.), etc.

χοροειδής, f.l. for χοριοειδής.

χοροήθης, ες, *accustomed to the choral dance*, νύμφαι *h.Pan*.3.

χοροιθᾰλής, ές, *flourishing in the dance*, κοῦραι *AP*6.287 (Antip.). **-μᾰνής,** ές, Ep. for χορομανής, Orph.*H*.52.7, *Fr*.282, Max.496.

χοροιμᾰνία, poet. **-ίη,** ἡ, *furious dancing*, *APl*.4.289.

χοροιτῠπέω, *beat the ground in the dance*, Opp.*H*.1.472, *C*.4.342.

✪ **χοροιτῠπία**, Ep. **-ίη,** ἡ, *choral dancing*, χοροιτυπίῃσιν ἄριστοι Il.24.261; later in sg., Panyas.16.15 B.; *AP*7.448 (Leon.), 9.82 (Antip. Thess.): metaph., ib. 12.253 (Strat.).

χοροιτῦπος (parox.), ον, Ep. for χορο-τύπος, *beating the ground in the choral dance*, generally, *dancing*, Pi.*Fr*.156, Opp.*H*.3.250, Nonn.*D*.9.202, al.; cj. for χειροκτύπῳ in Telest.1.5.

II. proparox. χοροίτυπος, ον, Pass., *played for* or *to the choral dance*, χέλυς *h.Merc*.31.

2. *danced over*, ἄλσος Nonn.*D*.13.95.

χοροκάλη, ἡ, prob. an error for χορῷ κ. (Il.16.180), Hsch.

χοροκῐθᾰρεύς, έως, ὁ, *one who plays the cithara to a chorus*, *CIG*2758*f*, al. (Aphrodisias); dat. sg. written χοροκιθαρι (sic.) *IG*14.611 (Sardinia).

χοροκῐθᾰρίζω, *play the cithara to a chorus*, Macr.*Exc*.p.600 K.

χοροκῐθᾰριστής, οῦ, ὁ, = χοροκιθαρεύς, Suet.*Dom*.4.

χοροκτόνος, ον, *choir-destroying*, Strattis15.

χορολέκτης, ου, ὁ, *conductor of a chorus*, Hecat.Abd.ap.Ael.*NA*11.1, cf. 15.5, Poll.4.106.

χορομᾰνής, ές, *mad after dancing*, τρόπος Ar.*Th*.961 (lyr.); cf. χοροιμανής.

χορόνδε, Adv. *to the festive dance*, Il.3.393.

χορόνῑκος, ον, *victorious with the chorus*, Alex.19 (perh. a pr. n.).

χορόπαίγμων, ον, gen. ονος, *sporting in the choral dance, dancing merrily*, Orph.*H*.24.2.

χορόπαίκτης, ου, ὁ, = foreg., *AP*6.108 (Myrin.).

χορόπλεκής, ές, *weaving*, i.e. *mixing in the dance*, Nonn.*D*.6.49, 14.33, al.

χορόποιία, ἡ, *institution, arrangement of a chorus*, Poll.4.106.

χορόποιός, όν, *instituting* or *arranging a chorus*, X.*Ages*.2.17, *IG*14.82* (prob. a forgery).

II. in Poets, *leading the dance*, ὦ θεῶν χοροποί' ἄναξ, of Pan, S.*Aj*.698 (lyr.); Χάριτες E.*Ph*.788 (lyr.); ἥβα Ar.*Ra*.353 (lyr.); θυσίαι E.*Hec*.917 (lyr.); χαροποιός is found in codd. of E.*Ph*.l.c. and v.l. in E.*Hec*.l.c.

χορός, ὁ, *dance*, αἰδεὶ δ' ἡμῖν δαίς τε φίλη κίθαρίς τε χοροί τε Od.8.248; μετὰ μελπομένῃσιν ἐν χορῷ Ἀρτέμιδος Il.16.183; τοὶ δ' ἄνδρες ἐν ἀγλαΐῃς τε χοροῖς τε τέρψιν ἔχον Hes.*Sc*.272, cf. 277; εἰς χ. ἐλθέμεν Il.15.508, cf. Od.18.194; οὐδέ κε φαίης ἀνδρὶ μαχεσσάμενον τόν γ' ἐλθεῖν, ἀλλὰ χορόνδε ἔρχεσθ' ἠὲ χοροῖο νέον λήγοντα καθίζειν Il.3.393, 394; χορῷ καλὴ Πολυμήλη 16.180: later of the *dance* as a public religious ceremony, Διόνυσον τιμώσας χοροῖς E.*Ba*.220; φυλῆς Ἀκαμαντίδος ἐν χοροῖσιν Simon.148, cf. Hdt.2.48, Isoc.9.1; χοροὺς ἀνῆγον αἱ πόλεις (sc. εἰς τὴν Δῆλον) Th.3.104; πεντήκοντ' ἀνδρῶν χ. Simon.147, cf. Sch.Aeschin.1.10; κύκλιος χ. (v. κύκλιος); θυσίῃσί σφεα (sc. Δαμίην καὶ Αὐξησίην) καὶ χοροῖσι γυναικηΐοισι κερτόμοισι ἱλάσκοντο Hdt.5.83; ἵστασαν χοροὺς παρθένων τε καὶ ἠϊθέων Id.3.48; παιδικὸς χ. Id.7.40, etc.; χ. ἀνδρικός X.*HG*6.4.16, cf. Pl.*Lg*.665b; τραγικοὶ χοροί, at Sicyon, Hdt.5.67: hence of the *chorus* in the Attic. drams, οἱ χ. τῶν τραγῳδῶν Ar.*Av*.787, cf. *Pax*807 (lyr.); χ. τραγικός, κωμικός, Arist.*Pol*.1276b4; also χ. τρυγικός, τρυγῳδικός, Ar.*Ach*.628 (anap.), 886; arranged in six rows, Cratin.173; ὅς οὐκ ἔδωκ' αἰτοῦντι Σοφοκλέει χορόν (of the archon to whom the poet applied) Id.15; χ. αἰτεῖν Ar.*Eq*.513 (anap.); διδόναι Pl.*R*.383c, etc.; χορὸν λαβεῖν, ἔχειν, Ar.*Ra*.94, *Pax*803, 807 (lyr.); χ. συλλέξαι, χοροὺς ἀθροίζειν (i.e. from the tribe), Antipho 6.11, X.*Hier*.9.4; [χοροὺς] διδάσκειν ibid.; χορὸν εἰσάγειν Ar.*Ach*.11: general phrases, χοροὺς ἱστάναι Hdt.3.48 (v. supr.), S.*El*.280; ἔστασεν Pi.*P*.9.114; ἱερὸν χ. ἵστατε Νύμφαις Ar.*Nu*.271 (anap.), cf. *Av*.220 (anap.); ἅψαι A.*Eu*.307 (anap.); χορῶν κατάστασις Id.*Ag*.23, cf. Ar.*Th*.958; τοῖς χ. νικᾶν X.*Mem*.3.4.3; χοροῦ προεστάναι ibid.; χορῷ χορηγεῖν Pl.*Grg*.482b, etc.

II. *choir, band of dancers and singers*, *h.Ven*.118, Pi.*N*.5.23, *Fr*.199; συμφωνία καὶ χοροί Ev.Luc.15.25.

2. generally, *choir, troop*, ἰχθύων S.*Fr*.762; μελιττῶν Ael.*NA*5.13; χ. καλλίμορφος τέκνων E.*HF*925, cf. Pl.*Prt*.315b, *Tht*.173b, etc.; of things, ἄστρων αἰθέριοι χ. E.*El*.467 (lyr.), cf. Mesom.*Sol*.17; χ. σκευῶν *row* of dishes, X.*Oec*.8.20; χ. δονάκων *row* of reeds, i.e. Pan's pipe, Coluth.124; χ. ὀδόντων *a row* of teeth, Gal.*UP*11.8 (hence οἱ πρόσθιοι χοροί, for the front teeth, Ar.*Ra*.548); τὴν φοφίαν ποῦ χοροῦ τάξομεν*;* in what *class* shall we place it? Pl.*Euthd*.279c, cf. Chor.12.28 p.160 F.-R

III. *place for dancing*, ἐν δὲ χ. ποίκιλλε .. Ἀμφιγυήεις Il.18.590; λείηναν δὲ χ. Od.8.260, cf. 264; ὅθι τ' Ἠοῦς ἠριγενείης οἰκία καὶ χοροί εἰσι 12.4; Νυμφέων καλοὶ χ. ἠδὲ θόωκοι ib. 318; at Sparta the ἀγορά was called χορός, Paus.3.11.9; so perh. in Crete, *Supp.Epigr*.2.509.6 (Eltynia, prob. v B.C.): v. infr. (Acc. to Hsch. χορός = κύκλος, στέφανος, and therefore prop. denotes *a ring-dance*.)

χοροστάδες, ἑορταί feasts *celebrated with choral dances*, Call.*Fr*.66a (cf. Sch.Th.*Oxy*.853 x 10).

χοροστᾰσία, poet. **-ίη**, ἡ, *institution of choruses*: generally, *chorus, dance*, *AP*7.613.6 (Diog.), 9.603 (Antip.): pl., Call.*Lav.Pall*.66, *IG*14.1389 i 58.

χοροστᾰτέω, *lead a chorus* or *as in a chorus*, *IGRom*.1.562 (Nicopolis ad Istrum) Hsch., f.l. in Ph.2.266.

χοροστάτης [ᾰ], Dor. **-στάτας,** ου, ὁ *leader of a chorus*, *IG*12(2).645.36 (Nesus, iv B.C.), Him.*Or*.9.3, Jul.*Ep*.186:—fem. **-στάτις,** ἡ, Alcm.23.84.

χοροστᾰτικός, ή, όν, *of instituting choruses*: ἡ χ. (sc. τέχνη) Men.Rh.p.360 S.

χοροτερπής, ές, *delighting in the dance*, Nonn.*D*.14.249.

χοροψάλτρια, ἡ, *female harpist who accompanied a chorus*, *SIG*689.3 (Delph, ii B.C.), *BCH*53.34 (ib., i B.C.), *Michel*910.24 (Iasus, ii B.C.).

χορτάζω, *feed, fatten*, prop. of cattle (Ael.Dion.*Fr*.326), χ. ἕλικας βόας ἔνδον ἐόντας Hes.*Op*.452; χορτάσω τὸν κάνθαρον (the beetle being comically treated as a horse), Ar.*Pax*176; τούτοισι (sc. σιτίοις) .. τοῦτον χορτάσω ib. 139; c. acc. rei, Pl.*R*.372d:—Pass., *eat their fill*, of cattle, ib. 586a; τινος of a thing, Thphr.*CP*4.9.1.

II. of persons, *feed*, βολβοῖς ἐμαυτὸν χορτάσω Eub.7.5; ἡ θυγάτηρ τὴν μητέρα οὐκ ἐχόρτασεν οὔτε ἡ μήτηρ τὴν θυγατέρα *Supp.Epigr*.6.187 (Phrygia): c. gen., *fill full of* .., θεράπευε καὶ χόρταζε τῶν μονῳδιῶν (metaph.) Ar.*Fr*.154:—Pass., c. acc., χορταζόμενοι γάλα λευκόν Cratin.142 (hex.): c. dat., χ. ἅπασιν ἀγαθοῖς Amphis28: c. gen., στεμφύλων Arist.*Fr*.107: metaph., λύπης Ps.-Callisth.2.22; ζωῆς LXXTo.12.9; ἔν τινι Ps.16(17).15: abs., *feast*, κεχόρτασμαι .. οὐ κακῶς Eub.30.1, cf. Araros21, Nicostr.20, Men.465, Ev.Marc.7.27, Arr.*Epict*.1.9.19.

χορταιόβᾱμος, ὁ, epith. of Silenus (cf. sq. 1), Hsch.; also **-βάμων** [ᾱ], ον gen. ονος, *Trag.Adesp*.601.

χορταῖος, α, ον, *of* or *for a farmyard* (v. χόρτος I):—χιτὼν χ. *a shaggy coat of skins* worn by the actor who played Silenus, expld. by μαλλωτός, D.H.7.72, cf. Ael.*VH*3.40: generally, *rough coarse coat*, Ar.*Fr*.707a, Hsch.

II. χορταία, ἡ (sc. γῆ), *pasture*-land *POxy*.2113.19 (iv A.D., written κορτ-).

χορτάρᾰκος [ᾰρ], ἡ, *mixture of* ἄρακος *and hay*, as fodder, *PLond*.3.1171.38 (i B.C.), *PTeb*.423.6 (iii A.D.).

II. Adj. fem. -αράκη (sc. γῆ) *PHib*.1.75.6 (iii B.C.).

χορτάριον, τό, *coarse grass*, such as grows in bogs, Dsc.5.119 (pl.).

2. *hay*, *BGU*625.33 (ii/iii A.D.), *POxy*.1862.37 (vii A.D.).

χορτᾰσία, ἡ, *being fed, fullness*, κοιλίας LXXPr.24.15; εἰς χορτασίαν *Sammelb*.6949.17 (Axum, iv A.D.).

2. *being fed*, *AP*11.313 (Lucill.).

χορτασμα, ατος, τό, mostly in pl., *fodder, forage*, for cattle, *PHamb*.27.17 (iii B.C.) Plb.9.4.3, D.S.20.42, Phylarch.36 J., LXXGe.24.25, 32, al.

2. *food* for men, Act.Ap.7.11 (pl.).

χορτασμός, ὁ, = χορτασία, Anaxandr.76, Simp.*in Epict*.p.69 D.

χορταστικός, ή, όν, (χορτάζω) *good for feeding, nutritious*, Hsch. s.v. καπανικώτερα (Comp.).

χορταστός, ή, όν, = *satiabilis*, *Gloss*.

χορτάχῠρον [ᾰ], τό, *grass straw*, *PSI*7.820.5 (iv A.D.); written **χορτοάχυρον,** *POxy*.1862.25 (vii A.D.); *PMich*. XII 650.27 (iii A.D.).

χορτέγχερσος, ἡ, *meadow-land, grass-land*, *PAmh*.2.94.6 (iii A.D.).

χορτηγέω, *carry hay*, *BGU*1502.1 (iii B.C.), *PFlor*.322.39 (iii A.D.).

χορτηγία, ἡ, *hay-harvest*, ib. 198.2 (iii A.D.).

χορτηγός, ον, *hay-carrying*, πλοῖα *PCair.Zen*.191.7 (iii B.C.); ὑποζύγια *PCair.Zen*.292.480 (iii B.C.).

χορτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for hay*, γενήματα *PPetr*.2 p.121 (iii B.C.); φόρος *CPR*40.23 (iii A.D.), etc.; τὰ χ. Ptol.*Tetr*.81.

χορτίον, τό, Dim. of χόρτος I, χ. αὐλᾶς Erinn. in *PSI*9.1090 (p. xii).

χόρτη, v. χώρτη.

χορτοάχῠρον, v. χορτάχυρον.

χορτοβρωμα, ατος, τό, *grazing*, *PSI*1327^{r}7 (ii A.D.).

χορτοβολον, τό, (βάλλω) *place for throwing grass* or *hay into, hay-loft*, *PPetr*.3 p.139 (iii B.C.).

χορτοβολών, ῶνος, ὁ, = foreg., *Gloss*.

χορτοβωλος, = *caespes*, ib.

χορτοδρέπᾰνον, τό, *scythe*, ib.

χορτοθήκη, ἡ, *hay-loft, barn*, *BGU*1832.12 (i B.C.), *PRyl*.129.11 (i A.D.), etc.

χορτοκοπή, ἡ, *hay-making*, *PTeb*.337.21 (ii/iii A.D.); *PSI*1327^{r}6 (ii A.D.).

χορτοκοπία, ἡ, = *fenaria*, *Gloss*.

χορτοκοπικός, ή, όν, *for cutting hay*: -κοπικόν, τό, *scythe*, *PRyl*.138.21 (i A.D.).

χορτοκόπιον, τό, *meadow*, *BSA*22.197 (Olymus), Dsc.2.147, 3.18, *Gp*.3.6.7; *IGBulg*.1401.7 (ii A.D.), *IMylasa*257.9.

χορτοκόπος, ον, *mowing hay*, δρέπανα *PCair.Zen*.782 (*a*).123 (iii B.C.).

2. -κόπον, τό, *scythe for mowing hay*, *PRyl*.393^{v}10 (ii/iii A.D.).

3. -κόπος, ὁ, *mower, reaper*, *PGoodsp.Cair*.30 xx 12 (ii A.D.), *Gloss*.

χορτολογέω, *collect fodder, forage*, App.*Hisp*.65.

χορτολογία, ἡ, *collecting of fodder, foraging*, Plb.18.22.1, 21.39.12 (pl.), App.*BC*1.109, al.

χορτολόγος, ον, *collecting fodder*, οἱ χ. *foragers*, Str.15.1.52.

χορτομᾰνέω, *run to grass, grow rank*, LXXPr.24.46(31).

χορτονομή, ἡ, *green crops grown for fodder*, *PTeb*.61(*a*).192, al. (ii B.C.), *POxy*.918 xi 10 (ii A.D.).

χορτοπαραλήμπτης, ου, ὁ, *receiver of hay*, ib. 1911.179 (vi A.D.).

° **χορτοπᾰτημα**, ατος, τό, *threshed straw*, *POxy*.2985.2, 6, 2986.7, 8 (both ii/iii A.D.).

χορτοπάτητος [ᾰ], ον : neut., *threshed straw*, ἐσθίουσι χ. μικτὸν ἀχύρῳ ἐπὶ τῆς ἅλω ib. 1734.4, al. (ii/iii A.D.).

χορτοπηγεῖον, τό, dub.sens., *IG*9(2).522.6 (Larissa, iii/ii B.C.).

χορτοπηγία, ἡ, dub., ib. 7.

χορτοπλινθον, τό, and **-πλινθος,** ἡ, *square of turf, sod*, *Gloss*.

χορτοπράτης [ᾱ], ου, ὁ, *hay-dealer*, *Stud.Pal*.10.251.9 (vi A.D.).

χορτοπώλης, ου, ὁ, = foreg., *PLond*.3.1177.254 (ii A.D.).

° **χόρτος**, ὁ, prop. *enclosed place* (v. sub fin.), but always with collat. notion of *a feeding-place*: in Il., *farmyard*, in which the cattle were kept, αὐλῆς ἐν χόρτῳ 11.774; αὐλῆς ἐν χόρτοισι 24.640.

2. generally, *any feeding-ground, pasturage*, freq. in pl., χόρτοι λέοντος, of Nemea, Pi.*O*.13.44; χόρτοι εὔδενδροι E.*IT*134 (lyr.); χόρτος οὐρανοῦ *the expanse* of heaven, Poet.ap.Hsch.

II. *fodder, provender*, esp. for horses and cattle, Hdt.5.16 (of fish); θηρῶν ὀρείων χόρτον, οὐχ ἵππων λέγεις E.*Alc*.495; *grass*, Hes.*Op*.606, E.*Rh*.771, 1Ep.Cor.3.12; χ. κοῦφος *hay*, X.*An*.1.5.10; χ. ἐβλάστησεν, ἐξηράνθη, Ev.Matt.13.26, 1Ep.Pet.1.24; ἄνθος χόρτου Ep.Jac.1.10: opp. αἶτος (food for man), Hdt.9.41, X.*Cyr*.8.6.12; χόρτον ἔχει ἐπὶ τοῦ κέρατος as translation of the Lat. proverb, *foenum habet in cornu*, of a dangerous ox, Plu.*Crass*.7; χ[όρτ]ο̣υ ἀρακίνου ἀρουρῶν δέκα τριῶν *PVindob.Worp*3.19 (A.D. 321).

b. *green crop*, [γῆ] ἐσπαρμένη χόρτῳ *PTeb*.27.72 (ii B.C.), al.

2. Poet., *food* generally, δούλιος χ. Hippon.35.6, cf. E.*Cyc*.507 (lyr.), Crates Theb.10; cf. χορτάζω. (Cf. Lat. *hortus*, Welsh *garth* 'fold, enclosure', Irish *gort* 'crop', 'field'.)

χορτόσπερμον, τό, *grass-seed*, *PLond*.3.1171.55 (i A.D.), *POxy*.533.7 (ii/iii A.D.), *Gloss*.

χορτόσπορέω, *sow fodder-crops*, *PCair.Zen*.497 (iii B.C.): irreg. fut. Pass. χορτοσπαρήσομαι (sic) ib. 723 (iii B.C.).

χορτόσπορία, *sowing for fodder*, *POsl*.32.11 (i A.D.)

χορτόστᾰσία, ἡ, pl., = *stationes*, *Gloss*.

χορτόστρωμα, ατος, τό, *litter of grass* or *hay*, ib.; **-στρωτοι** στιβάδες ib.

χορτότηλις, ιδος, ἡ, *mixture of hay and* τῆλις, *PLond*.1.131.606 (i A.D.).

χορτότομία, ἡ, *a cutting of grass for hay*, *Gloss*.

χορτότόμος, ον, *for cutting hay*, δρέπανα *PCair.Zen*.782(*a*).125 (iii B.C.).

χορτόφᾰγέω, *eat hay*, *PTeb*.703.68 (iii B.C.).

χορτόφάγος, [ᾰ], ον, *eating grass*, *EM*215.57.

χορτόφόρος, ον, *carrying fodder*, Str.15.1.42; χ. ἅμαξα Polyaen.3.15.

II. *producing grass*, *PSI*6.579.6 (iii B.C.), *Gp*.3.11.7.

χορτόφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *guard of hay*, *PCair.Zen*.368.24 (iii B.C.).

χορτώδης, ες, *of grass, like grass*, τροφή LXX2Ma.5.27, cf. Dsc.4.69; τὴν ὑποστάφμην, τοῦτ' ἔστι τὰ χ. Aët.12.55; τόποι *grassy*, *Hippiatr*.117.

° **χορτωνέω**, *purchase food*, *PCair*.10311.9 (*APF*33.5; iii A.D.).

χορῳδέω, (ᾠδή) *sing in* or *to a chorus*, D.C.61.19.

χορῳδία, ἡ, *choral song*, opp. μονῳδία, Pl.*Lg*.764e.

χορωνός, ὁ, = κορώνη (ii. 6), *crown*, Simon.174 (ap.Ath.15.680d).

χορωφελήτης, ου, Dor. **-τας,** ὁ, *helping* or *cheering the chorus*, κρότος Ar.*Lys*.1319 (lyr., Herm. for χορωφελέτας).

° **χούζιον**, τό, perh. a kind of gourd *ICilicie*108.6 (v/vi A.D.).

° **χοῦς** (A), ὁ also ἡ, Anaxandr.41.13 (anap.), (χέω):—a vessel or measure of capacity, = 12 κοτύλαι: nom. sg. χοῦς Anaxandr.71, Alex.15.19, Men.*Her*.*fr*.5, *IG*11(2).219*A*40 (Delos, iii B.C.); gen. χοός Ar.*Th*.347 (cod. R and Suid., for χοῶς), *Tab.Heracl*.2.36, 57, *IG*2[2].1013.55; χοῦ (in signf. ii) ib. 1252.11, *Ath.Mitt*.30.146 (Mysia); dat. χοΐ Anaxandr.41.13, D.*Prooem*.53, *PFrankf*.1.19, al. (iii B.C.) (also Dor., *Tab.Heracl*.1.103); χῷ (in signf. ii) *Ath.Mitt*.30.145; acc. χουφῶν Dsc.5.7, Ael.*NA*16.12, *IG*2[2].1366.23, *PHolm*.16.10; written χον (in signf. ii), *SIG*57.21 (*Milet*, v B.C.); χόα Choerob.*in Theod*.1.238 H.; nom. pl. χόες Pl.*Tht*.173e, *IG*2[2].1672.200, *Inscr.Délos*396 *A* 67 (iii B.C.), Gal.18(2).258; contr. χοῦς *AP*5.182 (Posidipp.); gen. pl. χῶν *IG*12(5).593 *A* 9 (Ceos, v B.C.), χοῶν *SIG*647.27 (Stiris, ii B.C.); acc. χοῦς *Tab.Heracl*.1.103, *PMich.Zen*.94.4 (iii B.C.); χόας Hero *Mens*.19, Geom.23.63, Aristid.1.18 J., Lib.*Or*.11.126, *Gp*.8.20.1, al. (χοας unaccented, *SIG*953.18 (Cnidus, ii B.C.)):—also nom. sg. **χοεύς** Hp.*Epid*.7.10, *IG*11(2).219 *A* 8 (Delos, iii B.C.); gen. χοῶς Ar.*Pax*537 (χοός ap. Suid.); χοέως Gal.12.932, S.E.*M*.9.320; dat. χοέΐ or χοεῖ Hp.*Salubr*.5, *Morb*.3.17 cod. θ, *PHib*.1.90.11 (iii B.C.), Choerob.*in Theod*.1.238 H.; acc. χοᾶ Ar.*Eq*.355, *Ach*.1202 (lyr.), Men.915 (contr. fr. χοέα, as correctly expld. by Hdn.Gr.2.13 and Choerob.l.c.; found at end of a verse in Ar.*Eq*.95, 113, *Ach*.1133, Eub.80.4, Men. l.c.); χοέα Hp.*Morb*.3.17, Dsc.5.72, 73, *Gp*.2.6.42, Gal.12.931: nom. pl. χοεῖς *IG*11(2).237.3 (Delos, iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*440 *A* 20, 62 (ii B.C.), *Ostr. Bodl*.i 343 (ii B.C.); written χοιεῖς *PCair.Zen*.160.3 (iii B.C.); acc. χοᾶς Ar.*Ec*.44, *Th*.746 (cod. *R*., cf. Suid.), Arist.*HA*627[b]4; later χοέας Ph.*Bel*.90.26; χοεῖς LXX3Ki.7.24(38), Dsc.5.7, 63, 68, *PHolm*.16.11, 17; dat. χοεῦσιν Arist.*GC*328[a]27; χόεσι or χοέσι (perh. formed like δρομέσι) Wilcken *Chr*.176.7 (i A.D.): the unaccented forms χοα, χοας, χοων, *PCair.Zen*.516.21, 16, 19 (iii B.C.), prob. belong to χοεύς: prov., of attempts to measure the immeasurable, οἱ τῆς θαλάττης λεγόμενοι χόες Pl.*Tht*.173d; ὡσπερανεί τις ἐξαριθμεῖσθαι βούλοιτο τοὺς χόας τῆς θαλάττης Aristid.l.c.

II. = συμβολή IV, ἡ πόλις διδοῖ .. χõν (v. supr.) τὸμ παλαιὸν ὁρτῆς ἑκάστης *SIG*57.21 (*Milet*, v B.C.); εἶναι αὐτοῖς ἀτέλειαν τοῦ χοῦ *IG*2[2].1252.11; Argive acc. sg. χῶν Hegesand.31.

2. name of a society or club, ἄρξαντα χοῦ *Ath.Mitt*.30.146 (Mysia); Διῒ Ὑψίστῳ καὶ τῷ ib. 145 (ibid.).

III. Χόες, οἱ, *the Pitcher-feast*, a name given to the second day of the Anthesteria, Call.*Aet*.1.1.2; gen. Χοῶν Eubulid.1, Timae.128; dat. τοῖς Χουσί Ar.*Ach*.1211, Ath.7.276c; acc. τοὺς Χοᾶς Ar.*Ach*.961; τοὺς Χοᾶς ἄγειν D.39.16, cf. Phanod.13; τοὺς Χοῦς *IG*3.1342.

χοῦς (B), ὁ also ἡ, Str.10.2.19, 12.8.17, 16.1.9: (χέω):—*soil excavated* or *heaped up*, ὁ χ. ὁ ἐξορυχθείς Hdt.2.150; τὸν αἰεὶ ἐξορυσσόμενον χοῦν Id.7.23, cf. 1.185, 8.28, Pherecr.121 (anap.), Th.2.76, 4.90, *IG*2[2].380.26, etc.: gen. χοῦ Arr.*An*.2.27.4,

POxy.1631.28 (iii A.D.) (uncontr. χόου *IG*9(1).691.6 (Corcyra)); also (from confusion with χοῦς A) gen. χοός LXXEc.3.20, *PTeb*.342.27 (ii A.D.), *PBremen*14.13; dat. χοΐ *IG*12(3), 248.10 (Anaphe, ii B.C.), Hsch.

2. = κονιορτός, *dust*, LXX3Ki.18.38, al., Ev.Marc.6.11.

3. χοῦς θανάτου *the grave*, LXXPs.21(22).16, cf. Hsch., Suid.

χόω, 3 sg. χοῖ (προσ-) Th.2.102, 3 pl. χοῦσι Hdt.4.71; inf. χοῦν Id.2.137; part. χῶν Id.1.162: impf. ἔχουν Th.2.75, etc.: later **χώννυμι,** -ύω (qq.v.): fut. χώσω S.*Ant*.81, etc.: aor. ἔχωσα Hdt.2.140, *PTeb*.799.16 (ii B.C.), etc. (Cret.3 pl. ἔχουσαν *GDI*5056.6 (Istron)): pf. κέχωκα (ἀνα-) D.55.28:—Med., aor. ἐχωσάμην Luc.*DDeor*.14.2, Philostr.*VA*4.10:—Pass., fut. χωσθήσομαι E.*IA*1442, (ἐγ-) Plb.4.40.4: aor. ἐχώσθην (v. infr.); also ἐχώθην (συν-) *IG*4.823.30 (Troezen, iv B.C.): pf. κέχωσμαι Pl.Com.183, Th.2.102, (ἐκ-, συγ-) Hdt.2.138, 8.144:—*throw* or *heap up*, of earth, χοῦσι χῶμα μέγα Id.4.71; χώματα χοῦν Id.2.137, Pl.*Lg*.958e; χώματα χῶν πρὸς τὰ τείχεα *throwing up* banks against .., Hdt.1.162; χῶμα ἔχουν πρὸς τὴν πόλιν Th.2.75; νῆσον χώσας σποδῷ *having formed* as island *with heaped up* ashes, Hdt.2.140; esp. of a sepulchral mound, χῶσαι τάφον Id.9.85, S.*Ant*.81; τύμβον ib. 1204, E.*IT*702, *IA*1442 (Pass.); μνῆμα X.*Cyr*.7.3.11; πολυάνδρια (cf. -άνδριος II. 2), Plu.*Eum*.9.

2. *block up by throwing earth in*, λιμένας D.25.84, cf. Aeschin.3.109 (s.v.l.); χ. φορμοῖς τὰς τάφρους Plb.1.19.13:—Pass., *to be filled with earth*, esp. of bays in the sea, *to be silted up*, πορθμοῦ χωσθέντος Emp.100.17; τί μιν (sc. τὸν κόλπον) κωλύει .. χωσθῆναι*;* Hdt.2.11; but of cities, *to be raised on mounds*, ib. 137.

3. less freq., *cover with earth, bury*, χῶσαί τινα τάφῳ E.*Or*.1585, cf. Pl.*Lg*.947e, *IG*5(1).1249.17 (Laconia), cf. χώννυμι fin.

4. [ὁ τρωγλοδύτης] ταριχεύεται καλῶς .. χωσθεὶς εἰς ἅλας *covered over* with salt, Aët.11.11.

χοωποίησις, v. χοοποίησις.

χραδαμύλα· ὁ κοχλίας (Tarent.), Hsch. (ἀχραδάμυλλα cod.).

χραίνω, A.*Th*.61, etc., fut. χρᾰνῶ E.*Hec*.366: aor. ἔχρᾱνα A.*Eu*.170 (lyr.); subj. χράνῃ Id.*Fr*.327; inf. χρᾶναι Poll.7.129, Porph.*Chr*.49:—*touch slightly*, ὀλιγάκις ἄστυ κἀγορᾶς χραίνων κύκλον, i.e. keeping aloof from it, E.*Or*.919; χ. οὐραίοισιν εὐδίαν ἁλός, of fishes, Achae.27.3: hence, *smear, paint*, χ. ἢ ἀποχραίνειν Pl.*Lg*.769a, cf. Poll.l.c., Max.Tyr.40.2: *besmear, anoint*, τινι Nic.*Al*.246:—Pass., χραινομένην μέλιτι *AP*7.622 (Antiphil.).

2. *stain*, βωμὸν αἵματι μήλων B.10.111; πεδία δ' ἀργηστὴς ἀφρὸς χραίνει σταλαγμοῖς A.*Th*.61, cf. *Fr*.327; *defile*, μιάσματι μυχὸν ἔχρανας Id.*Eu*.170 (lyr.); esp. of moral pollution, λέχη δὲ τοῦ θανόντος ἐν χεροῖν ἐμαῖν χραίνω S.*OT*822, cf. E.*Hipp*.1266, *Hec*.366; ὄμμα χ. θανασίμοισιν ἐκπνοαῖς Id.*Hipp*.1438; οὔτε φόνῳ τοὺς τῶν θεῶν βωμοὺς χραίνειν δεῖ Porph.*Abst*.2.28; of words, θεῶν ὀνόματα μὴ χ. ῥᾳδίως Pl.*Lg*.917b:—Med., χεῖρα χραίνεσθαι φόνῳ S.*Aj*.43:—Pass., αἱμάτων μιάσμασι χρανθεῖσα γαῖα A.*Supp*.266; καπνῷ χραίνεται πόλισμα Id.*Th*.342 (lyr.), cf. S.*OC*368; τὰ ὄμματα μὴ κεχράνθαι τοῖς ἀσεβήμασι Jul.*Or*.7.205a; ὄψιν τε καὶ ἀκοὴν ἐχράνθημεν Hld.10.9.

° **χραισμέω**, Ep. Verb (not in Od.or Hes.), pres. only in Nic.*Th*.914: fut. 3 sg. χραισμήσει Il.20.296, Ep. inf. -ησέμεν 21.316: aor. 1 Ep.3 sg. χραίσμησε 16.837; inf. χραισμῆσαι 11.120: used by Hom. most freq. in aor. 2, 3 sg. ἔχραισμε 14.66, Ep. χραῖσμε 5.53, 7.144; subj. 3 sg. χραίσμῃ, χραίσμῃσι, 1.28, 11.387; 3 pl. χραίσμωσι 1.566; inf. χραισμεῖν ib. 242, al.:—prop. *ward off* something destructive *from one*, c. acc. rei et dat. pers., οὐ κορύνη οἱ ὄλεθρον χραῖσμε σιδηρείη Il.7.144; οὐδέ τί οἱ χραισμήσει λυγρὸν ὄλεθρον 20.296; τοῖς οὔ τις δύνατο χραισμῆσαι ὄλεθρον Τρώων 11.120: once c. acc. pers. (supplied), μή νύ τοι οὐ χραίσμωσιν [με] ἆσσον ἰόνθ' *keep* [me] *off* from you, 1.566.

2. more freq. c. dat. pers. only, *defend, succour* (though the notion of *warding off injury* is always implied), freq. in Il., 1.28, 5.53, al.: c. neut. Adj., χραισμεῖν τι *assist, avail* at all, 1.242, 21.193, al.; abs., 14.66, 15.652.—Hom. uses χραισμεῖν with negs. expressed or implied (in Il.21.193, εἰ δύναταί τι χραισμεῖν is ironical for οὔτι χ. δύναται), cf. 15.32. In positive clauses first in A.R.2.249, al.; imper. χραίσμετε Id.2.218. (Said by Sch.A.R.2.218 to belong to the dialect of the Clitorians in Arcadia.)

b. w. dat. of thing, *have an antidote* for, χραισμήσεις ἀφίεσσι Nic.*Th*.551.

χραισμη, ἡ, *help, succour*, Nic.*Th*.583: pl., ib. 852.

χραισμήεις, εσσα, εν, *serviceable*, ib. 576.

χραισμήϊον, τό, *means of help, remedy*, Marc.Sid.42.

° **χραισμησις**, εως, ἡ, = foreg., *Epigr.Gr*. (add.) 903*a*.3 (Hypaepa).

χραισμήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *protector*, prob. in Nonn.*D*.33.369.

χραντός, ή, όν, (χραίνω) *stained, defiled*, *Gloss*.

χράομαι, v. χράω (B) C.

χραῦσις, εως, ἡ, *anchor with one hook, grapnel*, Hsch.

χραυτίζω, in impf. ἐχραύτιζεν, = ἴξευεν, Hsch.

° ***χραύω**, (this pres. implied by impf. ἐνέχραυε, v. ἐγχραύω), *scrape, graze, wound slightly*, ὅν ῥά τε ποιμὴν .. χραύσῃ Il.5.138; ἵνα χραύσαντα δαΐξῃ Q.S.11.76; ἔχραυσεν, glossed by ἐπέτυχεν, Hsch.

II. med. w. gen., Cypr. *to-ka-ra-u-o-me-no-ne* τὸ(ν) χραυόμενον Ὄ(γ)καντος ἄλϝō *be adjacent to, adjoin*, *ICS*217.9; app. variant *to-ka-ra-u-zo-me-no-ne* *ICS*217.18

χράω (A), used in Ep. only in aor., 2, *fall upon, attack, assail*, c. dat. pers., στυγερὸς δέ οἱ ἔχραε δαίμων Od.5.396; τίς τοι κακὸς ἔχραε δαίμων*;*10.64; so ἠϊθέοις οὐκ ἔστι τόσος πόνος, ὁππόσος ἡμῖν .. ἔχραε *AP*5.296 (Agath.): cf. ἐπιχράω (B).

II. c. acc. rei, *inflict* upon a person, κακὸν δέ οἱ ἔχραε κοῖτον Nic.*Th*.315.

III. c. inf., *conceive a desire* to .., τίπτε σὸς υἱὸς ἐμὸν ῥόον ἔχραε κήδειν ἐξ ἄλλων*;* why *did he want* (or *needed he*) to vex my stream of all others? Il.21.369; μνηστῆρες .., οἳ τόδε δῶμα ἐχράετ' ἐσθιέμεν καὶ πινέμεν ye suitors .., who *have become so eager* to .., Od.21.69. (For signfs. 1, 11, cf. ζαχρηής; for 111 perh. cf. χρή, κέχρημαι (χράω (B) C), χρῇ, χρῇς.)

° **χράω** (B).

A. Forms: contr. χρῇ S.*El*.35, Ion. χρᾷ Hdt.1.62 (also Luc.*DMort*.3.2); inf. χρᾶν Hdt.8.135 (also Luc.*Alex*.19); Ion. part. χρέων *h.Ap*.253, fem. χρέωσα Hdt.7.111; Ep. χρείων Od.8.79, *h.Ap*.396: impf. ἔχραον Pi.*O*.7.92 (v.l. ἔχρεον), A.R.2.454; 3 sg. ἔχρη Tyrt.3.3, Hermesian.7.89, A.R.1.302; (ἐξ-) S.*OC*87: fut. χρήσω *h.Ap*.132, Hdt.1.19, A.*Ag*.1083: aor. ἔχρησα Hdt.4.156, etc.:—Pass., aor. ἐχρήσθην Id.1.49, etc.: pf. κέχρησμαι (v.l. κέχρημαι) Id.4.164, 7.141: plpf. ἐκέχρηστο (v.l. ἐκέχρητο) Id.2.147, 151, 3.64, etc.:—Med., χρῶμαι Th.1.126, etc., Ion. χρέομαι Hdt., inf. χρέεσθαι 1.157 (χρᾶσθαι ib. 172); part. χρεώμενος 4.151: impf. 3 pl. ἐχρέωντο (v.l. ἐχρέοντο) 4.157, 5.82: fut. χρήσομαι Od.10.492, etc.

I. in Act. of the gods and their oracles, *proclaim*, abs., χρείων μυθήσατο Φοῖβος 8.79: χρείων ἐκ δάφνης γυάλων ὕπο Παρνησοῖο *h.Ap*.396: c. acc. rei, χρήσω ἀνθρώποισι Διὸς βουλήν ib. 132, cf. Thgn.807, Pi. l.c., Plot.2.9.9; ἡ Πυθίη οἱ χρᾷ τάδε Hdt.1.55, cf. 4.155; χρῆσεν οἰκιστῆρα Βάττον *proclaimed* him the colonizer, Pi.*P*.4.6; also in Trag., ὁ χρήσας A.*Eu*.798; χρήσειν ἔοικεν ἀμφὶ τῶν αὑτῆς κακῶν Id.*Ag*.1083; χρῇ μοι τοιαῦθ' ὁ Φοῖβος S.*El*.35; σοὶ δ' οὐκ ἔχρησεν οὐδέν E.*Hec*.1268; χ. φόνον Id.*El*.1267: also c. acc. cogn., χ. χρησμόν Id.*Ph*.409; ὑμνῳδίαν Id.*Ion*681 (lyr.): c. inf., *warn* or *direct by oracle*, ἔχρησας ὥστε τὸν ξένον μητροκτονεῖν A.*Eu*.202; without ὥστε, ib. 203; χρήσαντ' ἐμοὶ .. ἐκτὸς αἰτίας κακῆς εἶναι *that* I should be .., Id.*Ch*.1030; c. inf. aor., Ar.*V*.159: rare in Att. Prose, τάδε ὁ Ἀπόλλων ἔχρησεν *IG*1^2.80.10; τὸν Ἀπόλλω ταύτην τὴν γῆν χρῆσαι οἰκεῖν Th.2.102; τοῦ θεοῦ χρήσαντος Id.5.32, cf. Lycurg.99; ἔχρησεν ὁ θεός *SIG*1044.5 (Halic., iv/iii B.C.); ὁ θεὸς ἔχρησε *IG*4^2(1).122.78 (Epid., iv B.C.).

II. Pass., *to be declared, proclaimed* by an oracle, τίς οὖν ἐχρήσθη; E.*Ion*792; mostly of the *oracle delivered*, τὰ ἐκ Δελφῶν οὕτω τῷ Κροίσῳ ἐχρήσθη Hdt.1.49; τὰ χρηστήρια ταῦτά σφι ἐχρήσθη Id.9.94; ἠπίως χρησθῆναι Id.7.143; τὸ χρησθέν, τὰ χρησθέντα, the *response*, Id.1.63, 7.178; ἐν Πυθῶνι χρησθὲν παλαίφατον Pi.*O*.2.39; πεύθου τὰ χρησθέντ' S.*OT*604; χρησθὲν αὐτῷ ἐν Νεμέᾳ τοῦτο παθεῖν *since it was foretold* him *by an oracle* that .. Th.3.96; ἃ τοῦδ' ἐχρήσθη σώματος which *were declared* about it, S.*OC*355; τὸν κεχρησμένον θάνατον Hdt.4.164 (-χρημ- codd.); τοῦ κακοῦ τοῦ κεχρησμένου Id.7.141 (v.l. -χρημ-): impers., c. inf., καί σφι ἐχρήσθη ἀνέμοισι εὔχεσθαι ib. 178: c. acc. et inf., ἐκέχρηστό σφι .. τοῦτον βασιλεύσειν Id.2.147; c. inf. aor., Id.7.220.

III. Med., of the person to whom the response is given, *consult a god* or *oracle*, c. dat., ψυχῇ χρησόμενος Θηβαίου Τειρεσίαο Od.10.492, 565; χ. θεῷ, χρηστηρίοισι, μαντηΐῳ, Hdt.1.47, 53, 157; τῷ θεῷ Aeschin.3.124; χ. μάντεσι Μούσαις Ar.*Av*.724 (anap.), cf. Pl.*Lg*.686a; ὅσοι μαντικὴν νομίζοντες οἰωνοῖς χρῶνται X.*Mem*.1.1.3; χ. χρηστηρίῳ εἰ .. *inquire at* the oracle whether .., Hdt.3.57: abs., ὑπέρβη λάϊνον οὐδὸν χρησόμενος Od.8.81, cf. *h.Ap*.252, 292; ἀπέστειλε ἄλλους χρησομένους Hdt.1.46; οἱ χρώμενοι the *consulters*, E.*Ph*.957; χρωμένῳ ἐν Δελφοῖς Th.1.126; also χ. περὶ τοῦ πολέμου Hdt.7.220, cf. 1.85, 4.150, 155, etc.; κεχρημένος *having inquired of an oracle*, Arist.*Rh*.1398^{b}33: c. inf., σωφρονεῖν κεχρημένον *being divinely warned* to be temperate, A.*Pers*.829, cf. Marcellin.*Vit.Thuc*.6: later simply, *receive a divine revelation*, Plot.5.3.14.—Hom. has the word in this sense only in Od.: the Act. only in pres. part. χρείων (fut. χρήσω *h.Ap*.132): the Med. only in part. fut. χρησόμενος.

B. *furnish with* a thing, in which sense the pres. was **κίχρημι,** D.53.12, Plu.*Pomp*.29; Cret.3 sg. κίγχρητι *Inscr.Cret*.1 xxiii 3 (Phaestus, ii B.C.); Delph. 3 sg. pres. subj. κιχρῇ *Schwyzer*324.17 (iv B.C.): aor. χρέῃ ib. 13; pres. part. κιχρέντε ib. adn. (rarely **χρηννύναι, χρηννύω,** Thphr.*Char*.5.10, 10.13: Med., χρηννυόμεθα *PCair.Zen*.304.4 (iii B.C.)): fut. χρήσω Hdt.3.58: aor. ἔχρησα ibid., 6.89, Ar.*Th*.219, X.*Mem*.3.11.18, Lys.19.24, *IG*1^2.108.16, etc. (3 sg. written ἔκχρησεν *IG*12(3).13504 (Thera)); imper. χρῆσον Ar.*Ra*.1159, Pl.Com.205: pf. κέχρηκα Men.461, 598, Plb.29.21.6 (= D.S.31.10): plpf. ἐκεχρήκει App.*BC*2.29:—Pass., pf. κέχρημαι (δια-) D.27.11:—Med., pres. κίχρᾰμαι Plu.2.534b; inf. κίχρασθαι Thphr.*Char*.30.20: impf. ἐκιχράμην *AP*9.584.10: aor. ἐχρησάμην, imper. χρῆσαι E.*El*.191 (lyr.), etc.:—*furnish the use of* a thing, i.e. *lend*, usu. in a friendly way, δανείζω being the word applied to usurers (but χ. = δανείζω in Antipho Soph.54), ll.cc.; οὐ δεδωκώς, ἀλλὰ χρήσας Arist.*EN*1162^{b}33, cf. LXXEx.11.3; ἡ πειρατικὴ δύναμις χρήσαδα ταῖς βασιλικαῖς ὑπηρεσίαις ἑαυτήν Plu.*Pomp*.24; χ. τὴν ἑαυτοῦ σχολήν τισι Id.Plu.*Phil*.13; χ. τὰν χέρα, in the formula of manumission, *IG*9(1).189, 194 (Tithora):—Med., *borrow*, τι E.*El*.191 (lyr.), Thphr.*Char*.30.20: abs., χρησαμένη γὰρ ἔνησα καὶ οὐκ ἔχω ἀνταποδοῦναι Batr.186; πόδας χρήσας, ὄμματα χρησάμενος having *lent* feet and *borrowed* eyes, of a blind man carrying a lame one, *AP*9.13 (Pl.Jun.), cf. Pl.*Dem*.384b, c.

II. = χρηματίζω III, τοῦ χρέοντος γραμματέως *CIG*2562.18 (s.v.l., Hierapytna).

C. Med. **χράομαι,** Att. **χρῶμαι,** χρῇ prob. in Pl.*Hp.Mi*.369a, χρῆται Ar.*V*.1028 (anap.), etc. (also Trag., A.*Ag*.953), χρώμεθα, χρῆσθε, χρῶνται, And.4.6, Pl.*La*.194c, Th.1.70, etc.; Dor. **χρέομαι** Sophr.136; Ion. χρᾶται Hdt.1.132, al. (so in later Prose, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.28 P.); χρέεται v.l. in Hdt.4.50; χρέονται Hp.*Aër*.1; χρέωνται Hdt.1.34, 4.108, al.; χρείωνται Heraclit.104; opt. χρῴμην, χρῷο Pl.*Cri*.45b, χρῷτο Gorg.*Fr*.20, etc.; Ion. χρέοιτο Hp.*Acut*.56; imper. χρῶ Democr.270, Ar.*Th*.212, Isoc.1.34, Ion. χρέο Hp.*Steril*.230, Hdt.1.155 (v.l. χρέω, as in Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)62); 3 sg. Dor. χρηείσθω *SIG*1009.7 (Chalcedon, iii/ii B.C.); 2 pl. χρῆσθε And.1.11;3 pl. χρήσθεν Ar.*Nu*.349 (s.v.l.; v. infr. III. 4 b), *Th*.5.18; χρώσθεν *IG*1^2.122.5; Dor. χρόνσθω *Mnemos*.57.208 (Argos, vi B.C.); inf. Att. and Ion. χρῆσθαι *IG*1^2.57.19, Ar.*Av*.1040, Lys.25.20, *SIG*57.5 (*Milet*, v B.C.), *IG*12(5).593*A*12 (Ceos, v B.C.); Ion. and Hellenistic χρᾶσθαι Hdt.2.15, 3.20, al., *IG*12(5).606.9 (Ceos, iv/iii B.C.), *SIG*344.50 (Teos, iv B.C.), 1106.90 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.), *PCair.Zen*.299.10 (iii B.C.), *OGI*214.19 (Didyma, iii B.C.), *IG*2^2.1325.24 (both forms in Phld.*Rh*.1.66 S. and Ph.*Bel*., χρῆσθαι 57.35, al., χρᾶσθαι 53.49, al.), Ion. χρέεσθαι as v.l. for χρῆσθαι Hdt.1.21, 187, al. (χρῆσθαι ib. 153 codd.), so in Arc., *IG*5(2).514.14 (Lycosura, ii B.C.), Elean χρηἤσται *Inscr.Olymp*.1.3 (vii/vi B.C.), Boeot. χρειεῖσθη *IG*7.3169 (Orchom., iii B.C.); Locr. and Lacon. χρῆσται *IG*9(1).334.19, 23 (Oeanthea, v B.C.), 5(1).1317.8 (Thalamae, iv/iii B.C.); part. Att. χρώμενος A.*Eu*.655, *IG*1^2.81.6, etc.; Ep. and Ion. χρεώμενος Il.23.834 (as a dactyl), Hdt.2.108, Hp.*Acut*.18, Dor. χρείμενος *SIG*395.4, 438.11 (both Delph., iii B.C.), *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.156 (Cyrene), χρήμενος *Riv.Fil*.58.472 (Gortyn, iii B.C.), χρεύμενος *SIG*1166.3 (Dodona): impf. Att. ἐχρώμην Antipho 5.63, ἐχρῶ Ar.*Ra*.111, And.1.49, ἐχρῆτο Th.1.130, etc.; pl., ἐχρώμεθα Lys.*Fr*.29, ἐχρῶντο Antipho 6.28, etc.; Ion. ἐχρᾶτο Hdt.2.173 (v.l. -ῆτο), 3.3, 129, al. (also found in Anaxipp.1.9 codd.Ath.), ἐχρέωντο Hdt.2.108, al.: but ἐχρῆτο 3.41 codd., Herod.6.55, (προσ-) Hp.*Epid*.3.17.α´: fut. χρήσομαι S.*Ph*.1133 (lyr.), etc.; also κεχρήσομαι Theoc.16.73: aor. ἐχρησάμην S.*OT*117, Th.5.7, al.: pf. κέχρημαι (v. infr. I): aor. ἐχρήσθην in pass. sense (v. infr. VII):—in pf. κέχρημαι (with pres. sense) c. gen., *desire, yearn after*, the usual sense in Ep., οὔτ' εὐνῆς πρόφασιν κεχρημένος (sc. αὐτῆς) οὔτε τευ ἄλλου Il.19.262; νόστου κεχρημένον ἠδὲ γυναικός Od.1.13; κομιδῆς κεχρημένοι ἄνδρες 14.124, cf. 17.421, 20.378, 22.50; μαντοσυνέων κεχρημένοι Emp.112.10.

2. *to be in want of, lack*, τοῦ κεχρημένοι; S.*Ph*.1264, cf. E.*IA*382 (troch.); [βορᾶς] κεχρημένοι Id.*Cyc*.98; οὐ πόνων κεχρήμεθα Id.*Med*.334; τίνος κέχρησθε, γυναῖκες; Theoc.26.18: fut., ὃς ἐμεῦ κεχρήσετ' ἀοιδοῦ Id.16.73; χρήσομεθα εἰς τὰ ἔργα καὶ ὁδοῦ .. καὶ ὕδατος we *shall need* .., *SIG*1182.12 (Ephes., iii B.C.): freq. abs. in part. κεχρημένος, *lacking, needy*, Od.14.155, 17.347, Hes.*Op*.317, 500, E.*Supp*.327, Pl.*Lg*.717c: but κεχρηόσι δαίτης is f.l. for κεχαρηόσι in Nic.*Fr*.70.18.

3. pf. and plpf. κέχρημαι, κεχρήμην, in pres. and impf. sense, c. dat., *enjoy, have*, φρεσὶ γὰρ κέχρητ' ἀγαθῇσι(ν) Od.3.266, 14.421, 16.398; αὕτη (sc. ἡ χώρη) ὕδασι κάλλιστα κέχρηται Hp.*Aër*.12; ἡ καταδεεστέροις τούτοις (sc. τοῖς εἴδεσι) κεχρημένη τραγῳδία Arist.*Po*.1450^{a}32, cf. ^{a}13, ^{b}33; ἄλλαις, μικραῖς διαφοραῖς, Id.*Metaph*.1042^{b}31, *Phgn*.809^{a}8; ὑγροτέραις σαρξί ib.^{b}11; θριξὶ ξανθαῖς ib. 25; καθαρωτάτῳ .. αἵματι Id.*Resp*.477^{a}21; τῶν .. πλαγίαις ταῖς ῥάβδοις κεχρημένων (sc. ἰχθύων) Id.*Fr*.295; εὐγενείᾳ κεχρημένος *IG*4^2(1).83.10 (Epid., i A.D.); σφαιρικῷ ὄγκῳ *PLit.Lond*.167.25 (ii/iii A.D.), cf. κεχρημένως (Addenda); so in pres., χρῶνται δειλαῖς φρεσὶ, δαίμονι δ' ἐσθλῷ Thgn.161; μέρη τραγῳδίας, οἷς ὡς εἴδεσι δεῖ χρῆσθαι, πρότερον εἴπομεν Arist.*Po*.1452^{b}14, cf. 1458^{b}14.

II. *use*, pres. once in Hom., abs., ἕξει μιν καὶ πέντε περιπλομένους ἐνιαυτοὺς χρεώμενος Il.23.834: later mostly c. dat. (for acc. v. infr. VI), ἀκμαζούσῃ τῇ ῥώμῃ τῶν χειρῶν χρώμενος Antipho 4.3.3; ἐσθῆτι τοιῇδε χρέωνται Hdt.1.195, cf. 202, Ar.*Ra*.1061 (anap.);

διφασίοισιγράμμασι χ. Hdt.2.36; τοῖσι οὐνόμασι τῶν θεῶν ib. 52; πλατυτέροισι ἐχρέωντο τοῖσι πόμασι, ἐκ φρεάτων χρεώμενοι ib. 108; τοῖσι ἐποποιοῖσι χρεώμενον λέγειν ib. 120; ὅστις ἐμπύρῳ χρῆται τέχνῃ *consults* burnt offerings, E.*Ph*.954; χ. ἀργυρίῳ *make use of* money, Pl.*R*.333b; ἀργύρῳ Ar.*Ec*.822; χ. ἵπποις *manage* them, X.*Smp*.2.10; χ. ἰχθύσι *use* for food, Plu.2.668f; οἴνῳ χ. ἐπὶ πλέον ib. 715d; χ. ναυτιλίῃσι, θαλάσσῃ, Hdt.2.43, Th.1.3; ᾠηῷ καὶ πρήσι Hdt.1.153; δρασμῷ Aeschin.3.21; τέχναις X.*Mem*.3.10.1, *Oec*.4.4; τῇ τέχνῃ *POxy*.1029.25 (ii A.D.); χρώμενοι τῇ πόλει *taking a part in* politics, E.*Ion*602; ἐκκλησίσαισιν ἦν ὅτ' οὐκ ἐχρώμεθα Ar.*Ec*.183; ἄλλον τρόπον τῇ πολιτείᾳ κέχρημαι, = πεπολίτευμαι, Hyp.*Eux*.28; φωνὴν δυναμένην ὄχλῳ χρῆσθαι Isoc.5.81; τῇ τραπέζῃ τῇ τοῦ πατρὸς ἐχρῆτο he *had dealings with* my father's bank, D.52.3; χ. τοῖς πράγμασι καὶ τοῖς καιροῖς *administer* them, Isoc.6.50.

III. *experience*, *suffer*, *be subject to*, esp. external events or conditions, δάμαρτος Ἱππολύτας Ἀκάστου δολίαις τέχναισι χρησάμενος *having experienced*, Pi.*N*.4.58; κείμεθ' ἀγηράντῳ χρώμενοι εὐλογίῃ Simon.100.4; νιφετῷ Hdt.4.50; στίβῃ καὶ νιφετῷ Call.*Epigr*.33.3; χειμῶνι Antipho 5.21, D.18.194; λαίλαπι *AP*7.503 (Leon.); στυγεροῖς πνεύμασι Epigr.ap.D.S.13.41 (iv B.C.); ἀνάγκῃ Antipho 5.22; οἰκεῖα πράγματ' εἰσάγων, οἷς χρώμεθ', οἷς σύνεσμεν Ar.*Ra*.959; γυναικῶν τῶν τοῖς τόκοις χρωμένων πλείοδιν Arist.*HA*582[a]24; ἀπεψίαις χ. *IG*4[2](1).126.4 (Epid., ii A.D.); ἑκὼν .. οὐδεὶς δουλίῳ χρῆται ζυγῷ A.*Ag*.953; νόμοισι χ. *live under* laws, Hdt.1.173, 216, cf. *IG*9(1).334.19 (Locr., v B.C.;); νόμοις τοῖς ἰδίοις *Riv.Fil*.58.472 (Gortyn, iii B.C.); ἀνομίᾳ X.*Mem*.1.2.24; γαλανείᾳ χρησάμενοι μανιάδων οἴστρων E.*IA*546 (lyr.); χ. εὐμαρείᾳ *to be at* ease, S.*Tr*.193 (but, *ease* oneself, Hdt.2.35); συντυχίῃ χ. Id.5.41; τύχῃ E.*Heracl*.714, And.1.67, 120; πολλῇ εὐτυχίᾳ Pl.*Men*.82a; πολλῇ τῇ νίκῃ χρῆται, = παρὰ πολὺ νικᾷ, And.4.31; συμφορῇ κεχρη-μένος Hdt.1.42, cf. E.*Med*.347; τοιούτῳ μόρῳ ἐχρήσατο ὁ παῖς Hdt.1.117; θείῃ πομπῇ χρεώμενος divinely sent, ib. 62; of mental conditions present in the subject, τῷ χόλῳ χρέομαι I *feel* anger, Sophr.126; λογισάμενος ἢν εὑρίσκῃ πλέω τε καὶ μέζω τὰ ἀδικήματα ἐόντα τῶν ὑποργημάτων, οὕτω τῷ θυμῷ χρᾶται Hdt.1.137; μὴ πάντα θυμῷ χρέο ib. 155; ὀργῇ χρωμένη S.*OT*1241; ὀργῇ μεγάλῃ μοι ἐχρήσω LXXJb.10.17, cf. 19.11, al.; ἀγνωμοσύνῃ χρησάμενοι ἀπέστησαν they stiffened their necks and .. Hdt.5.83; οἵῃσις γάρ, καὶ μάλιστα ἐν ἰητρικῇ, αἰτίην μὲν τοῖσι κεχρημένοισιν, ὄλεθρον δὲ τοῖσι χρεωμένοισι ἐπιφέρει vanity brings blame on its *possessor* (or *victim*) and ruin on those who *consult* him, Hp.*Decent*.4; πολλῇ ἀνοίᾳ χρώμενος Antipho 3.3.2; ἀμαθίᾳ πλέονι .. χρῆσθε Th.1.68; ταῖς ἐπιθυμίαις μείζοσιν ἢ κατὰ τὴν ὑπάρχουσαν οὐσίαν ἐχρῆτο Id.6.15; φθόνῳ καὶ διαβολῇ χ. Pl.*Ap*.18d; οὐ τῇ ἑαυτοῦ ἁμαρτίᾳ, ἀλλὰ τῇ τοῦ πατάξαντος χρησάμενος ἀπέθανεν Antipho 4.3.4; τοῖς ἁμαρτήμασι παραπλησίοις ἐχρήσαντο Isoc.8.104; μή τι ἄρα τῇ ἐλαφρίᾳ ἐχρησάμην*;* 2Ep.Cor.1.17.

2. with verbal nouns, periphr. for the verb derived from the noun, ἀληθέϊ λόγῳ χ. *use* true speech, i.e. speak the truth, Hdt.1.14; ἀληθείῃ χ. ib. 116, 7.101; βοῇ χ. *set up* a cry, Id.4.134; τοιούτῳ πράγματι οὐ κέχρησαι, = οὐδὲν τοιοῦτο ἔπραξας, Hyp.*Eux*.11; δαψιλέϊ τῷ ποτῷ (fort. πότῳ) χρησαμένους Hdt.2.121.δ΄; ἐσόδῳ χρέο πυκνῶς *visit* often, Hp.*Decent*.13; ἡ σελήνη .. διὰ παντὸς τῇ ἴσῃ παραυξήσει καὶ μειώσει χρῆται Gem.18.16.

3. c. dupl. dat., *use as* so and so, τοῖς ἀγαθοῖσιν .. χ. πρὸς τὰ κακὰ ἀλκῇ Democr.173; μιᾷ πόλει ταύτῃ χ. Th.2.15; χ. τῷ σίτῳ ὄψῳ ἢ τῷ ὄψῳ σίτῳ X.*Mem*.3.14.4.

4. χ. τισιν ἔς τι E.*Med*.821, D.19.30; *use* for an end or purpose, Hdt.1.34; πρός τι Hdt.4.87.2, Lys.24.24; X.*Oec*.11.13; ἐπί τι Pl.*Grg*.508b; Id.*Mem*.1.2.9; ἀμφί or περί τι, Id.*Oec*.9.6, *An*.3.5.10; with neut. Adj. or Pron. as Adv., τάδε [τῷ ἀμφιβλήστρῳ] χ. *makes* the following *use* of the net, Hdt.2.95; χρέωνται οὐδὲν ἐλαίῳ Id.1.193; χρυσῷ καὶ χαλκῷ τὰ πάντα χρέωνται ib. 215; λογισμῷ ἐλάχιστα χ., πλεῖστα ἀρετῇ χ., Th.2.11, 5.105; τί χρήσεταί ποτ' αὐτῷ*;* what *use will he make* of him? Ar.*Ach*.935, cf. X.*An*.1.3.18; χ. τἀνδρὶ τοῖς τ' ἐμοῖς λόγοις S.*Tr*.60; ἠπορούμην ὅ τι χρησαίμην τῇ τούτου παρανομίᾳ Lys.3.10.

b. *treat, deal with*, παραδίδωμι χρᾶσθαι αὐτῷ τοῦτο ὅ τι σὺ βούλεαι Hdt.1.210, cf. Ar.*Nu*.439 (anap.; fort. delendum χρήσθων), Isoc.12.107; εἰ τύχοι (sc. γυνὴ) μὴ ἐπιτηδεία γενομένη, τί χρὴ τῇ συμφορᾷ χρῆσθαι*;* Antipho Soph.49; ἀπορέων ὅ τι χρήσηται τῷ παρεόντι πρήγματι not knowing what *to make of* it, Hdt.7.213; ἠπόρει ὅτι χρήσαιτο Pl.*Prt*.321c; οὐκ ἂν ἔχοις ὅτι χρῷο σαυτῷ Id.*Cri*.45b; in elliptical phrases, τί οὖν χρησώμεθα*;* Id.*Ly*.213c; Θηβαίους ἔχοντες .. τί χρήσεσθε*;* D.8.74: c. dat. et acc. cogn., χρωμένους τῷ κτείναντι χρείαν ἣν ἂν ἐθέλωσι Pl.*Lg*.868b, cf. 785b, *Clit*.407e.

IV. of persons, χρῆσθαί τινι ὡς .. *treat* him as .., χ. τινὶ ὡς ἀνδρὶ ψεύστῃ Hdt.7.209; χ. [τισὶν] ὡς πολεμίοις, ὡς φίλοις καὶ πιστοῖς, *treat* as friends or enemies, *regard* them as such, Th.1.53, X.*Cyr*.4.2.8; so φιλικώτερον χρῆσθαί τισι Id.*Mem*.4.3.12; ὑβριστικῶς χ. τισί D.56.12; also without ὡς, ἔμοιγε χρώμενος διδασκάλῳ A.*Pr*.324, cf. Heraclit.104; ὥς γ' ἐμοὶ χρῆσθαι κριτῇ E.*Alc*.801; οὐ σφόδρα ἐχρώμην Λυκίνῳ φίλῳ Antipho 5.63; πλείστοις καὶ δεινοτάτοις ἐχθροῖς χ. And.4.2; ἀσθενέσι χ. πολεμίοις X.*Cyr*.3.2.4.

b. χρῆσθαί τινι (without φίλῳ) *to be intimate with* a man, X.*Hier*.5.2, *Mem*.4.8.11; χρῆσθαι καὶ συνεῖναί τισι And.1.49; ἀνάγκη, ὃς ἂν γένηται (sc. παῖς, son), τούτῳ χρῆσθαι one must *put up with* the son that is born, Democr.277; ἰητρῷ μὴ χρωμένους not *consulting* a doctor, Hp.*de Arte*5 (so c. dat. et acc., ἐσιέναι παρὰ βασιλέα μηδένα, δι' ἀγγέλων δὲ πάντα χρᾶσθαι (sc. αὐτῷ) *deal with* him in everything by messengers, Hdt.1.99); so Πλάτωνι, Ξενοφῶντι, χ. *use*, *study* their writings, Plu.2.79d: abs., οἱ χρώμενοι *friends*, X.*Ages*.11.13, *Mem*.2.6.5, Isoc.6.44.

2. esp. of sexual intercourse, γυναιξὶ ἐχρᾶτο Hdt.2.181, cf. X.*Mem*.1.2.29, 2.1.30, Is.3.10, D.59.67.

3. χρῆσθαι ἑαυτῷ *make use of* oneself or one's powers, with a part., οὐδ' ὑγιαίνοντι χρώμενος ἑαυτῷ Plu.*Nic*.17; αὐτῷ νήφοντι χ. Id.*Eum*.16: so with an Adv., χ. ἑαυτῷ πρὸς τοὺς κινδύνους ἀφειδῶς Id.*Alex*.45; παρέχειν ἑαυτὸν ταῖς ἀρχαῖς χρῆσθαι place oneself at the *disposal* of another, X.*Cyr*.1.2.13, cf. 8.1.5.

V. abs., or with Adv., χρῶνται Πέρσαι οὕτω so the Persians *are wont to do*, such *is* their *custom*, ib. 4.3.23.

VI. in later Gk. (τῷ μεγαλόφρονι shd. be read for τὸ μεγαλόφρον in X.*Ages*.11.11) c. acc. rei, χ. τὰ ἀπὸ λιμένων .. εἰς διοίκησιν τῆς πόλεως Arist.*Oec*.1350[a]7; [θησαυρὸν] χρησάμενοι (v.l. κτησάμενοι) LXXWi.7.14; οἱ χρώμενοι τὸν κόσμον ὡς μὴ καταχρώμενοι 1Ep.Cor.7.31; ἄνηθον μετ' ἐλαίου χρήσασθαι *IG*4[2](1).126.27 (Epid., ii A.D.); ὕδωρ χρῶ *PTeb*.273.28 (ii/iii A.D.):—for Hdt.1.99, v. supr. IV. 1b.

VII. Pass., *to be used*, esp. in aor., αἱ δὲ (sc. αἱ νέες) οὐκ ἐχρήσθησαν Hdt.7.144; τέως ἂν χρησθῇ so long as *it be in use*, D.21.16; [σιδήρου τοῦ] χρησθέντος εἰς τύλους *Supp.Epigr*.4.447.48 (Didyma, ii B.C.); also χρησθήσεται· χρησιμεύσει; Hsch.; also perf. Phryn.206:—v. supr. A. II.

D. for χρή, v. sub voc. (Origin and historical order of the forms and senses not clear: χρή and χρῄζω are cogn.)

χρέα, v. χρεία, χρέος.

χρεᾰγωγός, ὁ, *one who carries a debtor to prison*, Hsch.

χρεάρπαξ, ἄγος, ὁ, *one who grasps at money*, Man.4.330.

χρέεσθαι, v. χράω (B) A init.

⚬ **χρεία**, (written **χρέα** *PCair.Zen*.25.2, 148 (iii B.C.)), Ion. **χρείη** Call.*fr*.195.33 Pf., Cretan χρήια *BCH*109.189ff., ἡ: (χράομαι, κέχρημαι):—*need, want*, χρείας ὕπο A.*Th*.287; ἵν' ἕσταμεν χρείας considering in what great *need* we are, S.*OT*1443; χρείᾳ πολεμεῖν to war with *necessity*, Id.*OC*191 (anap.): c. gen., *want of* .., φαρμάκων χρείᾳ κατεσκέλλοντο A.*Pr*.481; ἐν χρείᾳ τύχης Id.*Th*.506; ἐν χρείᾳ δορός in the *need* or *stress* of war, S.*Aj*.963; φορβῆς χρείᾳ Id.*Ph*.162 (anap.), cf. 1004; ἵππων ἡμῖν χρεία μὲν οὔτε τις πολλῶν οὔτε πολλή [ἐστιν] Pl.*Lg*.834b; ἦ μὴν ἔτ' ἐμοῦ χρείαν ἕξει will have *need* of my help, A.*Pr*.170 (anap.), cf. Call. l.c.; ἀφίκοντο εἰς χρείαν τῆς πόλεως came to feel *the need* of its assistance, Pl.*Mx*.244d; ἰατρῶν ἐν χρείαις ἐσόμεθα, ἐν χρείᾳ ἡγεμόνος εἶναι, Pl.*R*.373d, 566e; ὅτου σε χ. ἔχει S.*Ph*.646; so τίς χ. σ' ἐμοῦ [ἔχει]*;* E.*Hec*.976, cf. χρεώ 1.2: χρείαν ἔχω, c. inf., Ev.Matt.3.14 (folld. by ἵνα, Ev.Jo.2.25); signfs. 1.1 and III in the same sentence, οὐχ οὕτως χ. ἔχομεν τῆς χ. παρὰ τῶν φίλων ὡς .. Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.34: prov., χ. διδάσκει, κἂν βραδύς τις ᾖ, σοφόν '*necessity* is the mother of invention', E.*Fr*.715, cf. *El*.376, Men.263: pl., αἱ χρεῖαι τολμᾶν βιάζονται Antipho 3.2.1; αἱ τοῦ σώματος χ. X.*Mem*.3.12.5; πρώτη γε καὶ μεγίστη τῶν χ. ἡ τῆς τροφῆς παρασκευή Pl.*R*.369d; αἱ ἀναγκαῖαι χ. D.23.148, cf. 45.67 (sg.); πολεμικαὶ χ. Arist.*Pol*.1328^{b}11.

2. *want, poverty*, S.*Ph*.175 (lyr.), E.*Hel*.420, etc.; διὰ τὴν χ. καὶ τὴν πενίαν Ar.*Pl*.534 (anap.).

3. *a request of necessity*, opp. ἀξίωσις (a claim of merit), Th.1.37, cf. 33: generally, *request*, τὴν πρίν γε χ. ἠνύσασθ' ἐμοῦ πάρα A.*Pr*.700; κἀγὼ .. τοιάνδε σου χ. ἔχω make such *a request* of or to thee, Id.*Ch*.481.

II. *business*, ὡς πρὸς τί χρείας*;* for what *purpose?* S.*OT*1174, cf. 1435; χρῆσθαί τινι χρείαν ἣν ἂν ἐθέλωσι Pl.*Lg*.868b; δοῦναι ἑαυτὸν εἰς τὴν χ. Plb.8.16.11.

b. esp. *military* or *naval service*, ἡ πολεμικὴ χ. καὶ ἡ εἰρηνική the *employments* of war and of peace, Arist.*Pol*.1254^{b}32; αἱ κατὰ θάλατταν [χ.], ἡ ἐν τῇ γῇ χ., Plb.6.52.1, 31.21.3; οἱ ἐπὶ τῶν χ. Aristeas110, LXX1Ma.12.45; οἱ πρὸς ταῖς χ. Ju.12.10; οἱ ἐπὶ χρειῶν τεταγμένοι *BGU*543.1 (i B.C.); in military sense, *action, engagement*, αἱ κατὰ μέρος χ. Plb.1.84.7, al.

c. generally, *business, employment, function*, Id.3.45.2, etc.; ἡ ἐγκεχειρισμένη χ. the *duty* assigned, *PTeb*.741.11 (ii B.C.); οὓς καταστήσομεν ἐπὶ τῆς χ. ταύτης Act.Ap.6.3; χ. πολιτικαί Plu.*Mar*.32, etc.

d. *a business, affair, matter*, like χρέος, Plb.2.49.9, al.; τὴν ὑπὲρ τούτων χ. the *study* of these things, Epicur.*Ep*.1 p.29 U.

e. χ. ἀναγκαία *need* of nature, D.S.4.33; τροφῆς χ. Ph.2.472.

III. *use*,

1. as a property, *use, advantage, service*, χρείης εἵνεκα μηδεμιῆς Thgn.62; τῆς χ. τοῦ παιδὸς ἀποστερηθῆναι Antipho 3.3.4; ἡ χ. τῆς ῥητορικῆς Pl.*Grg*.480a; πωλοῦντες τὴν τῆς ἰσχύος χ. Id.*R*.371e; χρείαν ἔχειν τοῖς ἀνθρώποις to be *of service* to mankind, Id.*Smp*.204c; τὰ οὐδὲν εἰς χρείαν things of no *use* or *service*, D.*Prooem*.56.3; χρείαν ἔχει εἴς τι is of *service* towards .., Sosip.1.41; for S.*OT*725, v. ἐρευνάω I: pl., χρεῖαι .. φίλων ἀνδρῶν *services rendered* by them, Pi.*N*.8.42; χρείας παρέχεσθαι render *services*, Decr.ap.D.18.84, *IG*2^{2}.654.15, cf. Plb.1.16.8 (sg.); ἵνα σοι τὰς χ. παρέσχωμαι (sic) *PCair.Zen*.498 (iii B.C.); μεγάλην παρεῖχε χ. τοῖς κοινοῖς πράγμασιν Plb.3.97.4; παρέχειν χ. to be *serviceable, useful*, Aristo *Stoic*.1.79; ἑξήκοντα καὶ τριακόσια χρειῶν γένη παρέχον δένδρον Plu.2.724e; χ. ναυτικαί *equipments*, Ael.*VH*2.10.

2. as an action, *using, use*, κτῆσις καὶ χ. X.*Mem*.2.4.1, Pl.*R*.451c; ἐν χρείᾳ εἶναι in *use*, Id.*Phd*.87c; κατὰ τὴν χ. for *use*, Id.*R*.330c; πρὸς τὴν ἀνθρωπίνην χ. X.*Mem*.4.2.25; ἡ χ. τῶν λόγων the *employment* of words, Pl.*Sph*.239d, cf. *Plt*.272d: pl., λάμπει γὰρ ἐν χρείαισιν ὥσπερ .. χαλκός is made bright by *constant use*, S.*Fr*.864.

IV. of persons, *familiarity, intimacy*, τινος *with* one, Antipho 5.63: generally, *any relation of business* or *intercourse*, ἐν χρείᾳ τινὶ τῇ πρὸς ἀλλήλους Pl.*R*.372a; ἡ πρὸς ἀλλήλους χ. Arist.*Rh*.1376^{b}13; [Νικόμαχος] συνεβίω Ἀμυντᾳ .. ἰατροῦ καὶ φίλου χρείᾳ *in the relationship, capacity*, D.L.5.1.

V. Rhet., *pregnant sentence, maxim*, freq. illustrated by an anecdote, Sen.Ep.33.7, Hermog.*Prog*.3, Aphthon.*Prog*.3, Men.Rh.392.31 R.-W.: pl., title of works by Zeno (D.L.6.91), by Macho, a collection of sayings of courtesans, Ath.13.577d; ἡ τοῦ Κλεομένους χ. Plu.2.218a; χρεῖαι καὶ ἱστορίαι ib. 78f.

⚬ **χρειᾰκός**, ὁ, app. *employee, agent*, or sim., *Peripl.M.Rubr*.16, *BGU*14 ii 9 (iii A.D.); in the service of a temple, pap. in *Mélanges Desrousseaux*p.199 (ii A.D.).

χρεῖος, τό, Ep. for χρέος, q.v.

χρεῖος, ον, (χρή) *needing, in want of*, νῦν γὰρ εἶ χ. φίλων E.*HF*1337; πάντων .. χρεῖοι ib. 51: abs., *needy, poor*, χρεῖος εἶ, ξένη, φυγάς A.*Supp*.202; χ. ὢν οὐδὲν σθένει E.*Fr*.142; also in later Prose, ἄνθρωποι χ. τροφῆς D.Chr.32.9; λουτροῦ χρεῖός ἐστιν Luc.*Am*.42, cf. Ph.2.98, etc., v. Moeris p.415 P., Thom.Mag.p.400 R.

II. *useful*, ἀνὴρ εἰς οὐδὲν χ. Anon.ap.Eust.218.8; χρεῖον οὐκ ἔχων ἀγωγῆς τοῦτον τὸν τρόπον holding this form of education un*necessary*, Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.79 M.; ἐὰν .. χρ[ῖ]ον ἔχῃς (sc. ἔλαιον) dub. in *POxy*.1665.16 (iii A.D.).

χρειοφελέτης, ου, ὁ, Ion. for χρεωφειλέτης, Hp.*Ep*.17.

χρειόω, *have force, avail*, πρός τι S.E.*M*.7.436.

χρειώ, v. χρεώ.

χρειώδης, ες, *needful*, Phld.*D*.3.*Fr*.87, Ph.2.23, J.*BJ*5.5.8, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.7, Ael.*Tact*.34.1; τισι Crantor ap.S.E.*M*.11.53, Plu.2.724e; τὸ χ. *necessity*, Luc.*Am*.38; τὸ ἀναγκαῖον καὶ χ. Plu.2.1118b; ἐν πᾶσιν τοῖς χριώδεσιν (sic) τῆς πατρίδος *IG*4.716.13 (Hermione); χ. ἀπόφθεγμα, = χρεία v, D.L.4.47: Comp. and Sup., -έστερος, -έστατος, Ael.*Tact*.1.7: Comp., Hld.6.11: Sup., Ps.-Luc.*Philopatr*.19.

II. *in need of*, τἄλλα ὧν ὁ ἀνθρώπινος βίος χρειώδης Ph.ap.Eus.*PE*8.11: abs., of parts of the body, *needy*, opp. ἐνεργά (productive), Mnesith ap.Steph.*in Gal*.1.241 D.; *deficient*, τὸ χ. *Corp.Herm*.18.6.

χρείων, Ep. part. of χράω (B) A.

χρειών, v. χρεών.

χρείως· δέησις, Hsch.

χρεμέδα· ἠγῇ ὡς Καλλίμαχος, Hsch. (χρεμετᾷ· ἠχεῖ Salm., χρεμέδα· ἠχή Bentl., χρεμεδά (Advb.)· ἠχητικῶς cj. Schneid.Call.*Fr*.352.)

χρεμέθω, = sq., 3 pl. χρεμέθουσι, and subj. -ωσι, Opp.*C*.1.224, 163; part. -ων ib. 263, *AP*9.295 (Bianor).

χρεμετίζω, *neigh, whinny*, of horses, Il.12.51, Hdt.3.86, 87, Pl.*R*.396b, *Phdr*.254d, Jul.*Mis*.366a: metaph. of lewd men, χ. ἐπὶ γυναῖκα LXXJe.5.8.—In Hes.*Sc*.348 we have a shorter form of 3 pl. aor. I, χρέμισαν, as if from **χρεμίζω**· (Cf. χρόμη, χρόμαδος, OE. *gremettan, grymettan* 'to roar', OSlav. *vuz-grimĕti* 'to thunder'.)

χρεμετιαμα, ατος, τό, *neighing, whinnying*, Iamb.*Bab*.p.50 H. (pl.): metaph., χ. γάμου προκέλευθον ἱεῖσα *AP*5.244 (Maced.).

χρεμετισμός, ὁ, = foreg., Ar.*Eq*.553 (lyr.), LXXAm.6.7: pl., D.H.*Comp*.16, *Placit*.4.19.1:—hence,

2. of any loud noise, *thunder*, Th.Jb.39.19.

χρεμετιστικός, ή, όν, *fond of neighing, able to neigh*, ζῷον Ph.1.310, S.E.*P*.2.211, Plu.2.877b, cf. Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.235.24.

χρέμης, ητος, ὁ, a fish, prob. = χρόμις, Opp.*H*.1.112, Ael.*NA*15.11.

χρεμίζω, v. χρεμετίζω.

χρεμίς· χρεμετίς, Hsch.

χρέμμα, ατος, τό, *spittle, expectoration*, D.L.2.67 (sed leg. κράματι).

χρέμπτομαι, aor. ἐχρεμψάμην Luc. (v. infr.), Jul.*Or*.7.205c:—*clear one's throat, hawk and spit, cough*, E.*Cyc*.626; esp. before making a speech, Ar.*Th*.381; χ. ὡς πτύσων Gal.*Protr*.8: c. acc., αἱματῶδες χ. *spit* blood, Hp.*Epid*.5.14; μῆλα χ. Eup.163 (lyr.); πλατὺ χρεμψάμενος Luc.*Cat*.12, cf. *Pr.Im*.20:—Pass., πράσα .. χρέμπτεται *are expectorant*, Ruf.ap.Orib.*inc*.4.28. (Akin to χρεμετίζω.)

χρέμυς, υος, ὁ, a fish, = ἀνίσκος, Hsch.; cj. for **κρέμυς,** Arist.*Fr*.294:—cf. χρόμις.

χρέμψ, a kind of *fish*, prob. = χρόμις, Arist.*HA*534ᵃ8 (v.l. χρέψ).

χρεμψῐθέᾱτρος, ον, = ἐν τῷ θεάτρῳ χρεμπτόμενος, *Com.Adesp*.1198.

χρεοδοσία, ἡ, *payment of a debt*, Aq.De.24.13, Hdn.*Epim*.207.

χρεοδοτέω, *pay debts*, Hdn. ibid.

χρεοκ, χρεολ-, etc., later forms in compos. for χρεω-, acc. to Lob.*Phryn.*390; but Hdn.*Epim*.207 prefers the short vowel.

χρεόν, v. χρεών.

° **χρεονόμος**, ὁ, title of an official, *SEG*25.447 (Arcadia, iii B.C.), *ABSA*26.166 (Sparta, ii A.D.).

χρέος, τό, Ep. **χρεῖος** Hom. (who also uses χρέος, but only in Od., v. infr. I. 1): Att. **χρέως** Phryn.370, Moeris p.403 P., Choerob.*in Theod*.1.360 H. (and this form appears in codd. of D.25.69, 33.24, 38.14, 40.37, 42.5; but χρέος in Pl.*Plt*.267a, *Lg*.958b): gen. χρείους E.*IA*373 (troch., s.v.l.), χρέους Lys.17.5 codd., χρέως D.49.18 (and so Choerob. l.c.); no dat. occurs in Ep. forms:—pl., nom. and acc. χρέᾰ Hes.*Op*.647, χρέᾱ Ar.*Nu*.39, 443 (anap.), cf. Isoc.21.13, Pl.*Lg*.684e etc.; Arc. χρήατα (but *Schwyzer* [665] χρῆα τά) *IG*5(2).343.20, 27 (Orchom., iv B.C.); gen. χρεῶν Ar.*Nu*.13, 117, Pl.*R*.566a, etc.; Ep. χρειῶν Hes.*Op*.404 (χρεέων cj. Rzach); Ep. dat. χρέεσι Man.4.135; χρήεσσι A.R.3.1198: (χράομαι, χρή):

I. *that which one needs must pay, obligation, debt*, Ἄρης .. χρέος καὶ δεσμὸν ἀλύξας Od.8.353, cf. 355; χρεῖος ἀποστήσασθαι, i.e. pay *it* in full, Il.13.746: esp. of *the obligation to restore or pay for 'lifted' cattle and plunder*, so the heralds of the Pylians summoned to share in booty all οἷσι χρεῖος ὀφείλετ'· .. πολέσιν γὰρ Ἐπειοὶ χρεῖος ὄφειλον (where Sch.A., τὰ περιελασθέντα ἐκ τῆς Πύλου ὑπὸ τῶν Ἐπειῶν θρέμματα χρέως καλεῖ) Il.11.686, cf. Od.3.367, 21.17; later simply, *debt*, αὐτὸς ἔτεισε .. χρέος Thgn.205; ἀρᾶς τίνει χ. pays *the debt demanded by* the curse, A.*Ag*.457 (lyr.); μή τι πέρα χρέος .. πόλει προσάψῃ *debt*, i.e. *guilt*, S.*OC*235 (lyr.); χ. πράσσειν τινά exact payment of a *debt* from one, Pi.*O*.3.7; ἐμὸν καταίσχυνε χ. dishonoured my *debt*, i.e. dishonoured me *for not paying my debt, for not keeping my promise*, ib. 10(11).8; τεὸν χ. *the debt due* to thee, Id.*P*.8.33: in Com. and Prose, χ. ἀποδιδόναι repay a *debt*, Hdt.2.136 (where also we have χ. διδόναι to give a *loan*, and χ. λαμβάνειν to receive a *loan*), cf. Ar.*Nu*.117, Pl.*Plt*.267a; ἔχω χ. ὡς εἰπεῖν οὐδὲν ἀνδρὸς Ἕλληνος I know of nothing *that I owe* to any man of Greece, Hdt.3.140; χ. ἀπαιτεῖν Plu.*Oth*.2; τὰ ὑπάρχοντα τῶν χ. ἀνεῖσθαι Id.*Sol*.15; τὸ ἐπὶ τὴν τράπεζαν χρέως (sc. ὀφειλόμενον) D.33.24; ὦ καλὸν εἰς ἄλοχον θέμενος χ., like χάριν θέσθαι (v. τίθημι A. II. 7 fin.), Epigr. in *Arch.Pap*.1.220 (Ptolemaic); ἔχειν εἴς τι χ. Plu.*Caes*.48: pl., *debts*, Hes.*Op*.647, Ar.*Nu*.13, etc.; χρειῶν λύσις Hes.*Op*.404; χρέα ἀπολαβεῖν And.3.15; χρέα ἐπὶ τόκοις ὀφειλόμενα Is.11.42; τὴν οὐσίαν ἅπασαν χρέα κατέλιπον left all the property *in outstanding debts*, D.38.7; εἰσπραχθέντα χρέα ibid.; ἐκπληρῶσαι τὸ χ. ἅπαν pay *it*, Pl.*Lg*.958b; τὸ χ. διαλυέτω *SIG*306.46 (Tegea, iv B.C.), cf. Plu.*Luc*.20 (Pass.); πρὸς τὰ χ. ἀπάγεσθαι Plb.38.11.10, D.H.4.9:—cf. ἀποκοπή.

2. metaph., *the debt that all must pay, fate, death*, οὐκ ἔστι τὸ χ. φυγεῖν Alciphr.1.25; τὸ τῆς ψυχῆς ἀπαιτηθεὶς χ. LXXWi.15.8; also ἂν μή τις θᾶττον ὡς χ. ἀποδιδῷ τὸ ζῆν Pl.*Ax*.367b; ὁπότε εἰς τὸν ἀέρα ἀναδράμῃ τὸ χ. (sc. ἡ ψυχή, regarded as lent to the body) Vett.Val.330.33.

II. in Poets, *business, affair, matter*, ἑὸν αὐτοῦ χρεῖος ἐελδόμενος Od.1.409, cf. 2.45; χρέος πᾶν ἐπικραίνεις, of Pelasgos, A.*Supp*.374 (lyr.); *purpose, object*, εἰ μὲν γὰρ ὑμῖν μὴ δόδ' ἐκπράξω χρέος ib. 472, cf. S.*OT*156 (lyr.); πᾶν ὃ θέλεις .. χ. ἐκτετέλεσται Theoc.25.53: c. gen., σὸν οὐκ ἔλασσον ἢ κείνης χ. your *affair*, E.*Hec*.892.

2. almost = χρῆμα, *thing*, τί χρέος*;*= τί χρῆμα*;* A.*Ag*.85 (anap.), E.*Heracl*.95 (lyr.), cf. S.*OC*251 (lyr.); ἐφ' ὅ τι χ. ἐμόλετε E.*Or*.150 (lyr.); τί χ. ἔβα δῶμα*;* Id.*Fr*.1011 (lyr.); τί καινὸν ἦλθε δώμασιν χ.*;* Id.*HF*530, cf. Ar.*Nu*.30 (with play on signf. I), Theoc.24.66.

3. ἐλάφους, μέγα τι χ. (cf. χρῆμα II. 3) Call.*Dian*.100.

III. in Od.11.479, ἦλθον Τειρεσίαο κατὰ χρέος seems to be = Τειρεσίᾳ χρησόμενος (10.492) *to consult* him.

2. elsewh. κατὰ χρέος means according to *what is needful*, in *due* fashion, *h.Merc*.138, A.R.3.189, Arat.343.

IV. *duty, task, charge, office*, ἦλθε τωὔτ' ἐπὶ χρέος Pi.*O*.1.45, cf. 7.40; οἷς τόδ' ἦν χρέος A.*Pers*.777, cf. *Th*.20; τὸ σὸν μελέσθω .. φρουρῆσαι χρέος S.*El*.74, cf. E.*Or*.1253 (lyr.), *IT*883 (lyr.).

V. τὸ συνδρῶν χ. the *circumstance* of being an accomplice, E.*Andr*.337.

VI. *anything useful* or *serviceable*, χρεῶν χρῄζοντι μετάδοσιν ποιήσασθαι Hp.*Jusj*.; δέκα στατῆρανς καταστασεῖ, τῶ δὲ χρήϊος (= χρέους) διπλεῖ ὅτι κ' ὁ δικαστὰς ὀμόσει συνεσσάκσαι *Leg.Gort*.3.14, cf. II, *GDI*5100.11 (Malla).

2. *value, validity*, μηδὲν ἐς χρῆος (or χρέος) ἤμην τὰν δόσιν the gift shall be of no *value*, i.e. invalid, *Leg.Gort*.10.24, cf. 31.

VII. παρὰ χρέος, = παραχρῆμα, Call.*Aet.Oxy*.2080.14 (παραχρῆμ' ap.Stob.), Nic.*Al*.614 (prob. orig. = signf. VIII).

VIII. = χρεία, χρεώ, *need*, τί δ', ὦ τάλας, σε τοῦδ' ἔχει πλέκους χρέος*;* Answ. χ. μὲν οὐδέν, βούλομαι δ' ὅμως λαβεῖν Ar.*Ach*.454, cf. Bion*Fr*.2.2.

χρεοφειλέτης, v. χρεωφ-; **χρε-οφείλης** dub. in A.D.*Pron*.5.7.

° **χρεοφῠλάκιον, -φῠλᾰκέω**, etc., v. χρεω-.

° **χρεῦμα**· ῥεῦμα, ὕδωρ Hsch. (prob. conflated fr. χεῦμα and ῥεῦμα).

χρέψ, v. χρέμψ.

χρεώ, Ep. **χρειώ,** gen. οῦς, ἡ, less freq. neut., Il.10.142, Od.2.28, 5.189 (where τόσον agrees with χ.), 4.312, Il.10.85, 11.606, perh. 9.197, 608, 21.322, 23.308, Od.4.707; τὸ χ. *Inscr.Prien*.99, al. (ii/i B.C.): (χρή, χρεία):—*want, need*; ἦ τι μάλα χρεώ of a truth there is much *need*, Il.9.197; χρειοῖ ἀναγκαίῃ by dire *necessity*, 8.57; ἀναγκαίης ὕπο χρειοῦς φεύγοντες Sol.[36.9]ap.Arist.*Ath*.12.4: c. gen., ἵν' οὐ χρεὼ πείσματός ἐστιν where there is no *need of* a cable, Od.9.136; χρειὼ ἱκάνεται *want, necessity* arises, Il.10.118, cf. 142, Od.6.136; εἴ ποτε δὴ αὖτε χρειὼ ἐμεῖο γένηται Il.1.341; χρειὼ βεβίηκεν Ἀχαιούς 10.172; τίπτε δέ σε χρειὼ δεῦρ' ἤγαγε*;* .. δήμιον ἢ ἴδιον*;*

Od.4.312; ὅτε με χρειὼ τόσον ἵκοι if so great a *need* should come upon me, 5.189; τίνα χρειὼ τόσον ἵκει*;* 2.28; also ἐμὲ δὲ χρεὼ γίγνεται αὐτῆς (sc. τῆς νηός, χρεὼ γίγνεται being = χρή 1.2) 4.634; even οὐδέ τί μιν χρεὼ ἔσται τυμβοχόης Il.21.322.

2. used by Hom. ellipt., χρεώ c. acc. pers., τίπτε δέ σε χρεώ (sc. ἱκάνει)*;* Od.1.225, Il.10.85: folld. by a gen., οὔ τί με ταύτης χρεὼ τιμῆς *need of* it touches me not, 9.608; χρεὼ βουλῆς ἐμὲ καὶ σέ 10.43, cf. 9.75; τί δέ σε χρεὼ ἐμεῖο*;* 11.606: also c. inf., τὸν δὲ μάλα χρεὼ ἑστάμεναι κρατερῶς he *needs* must stand firm, ib. 409; οὐδέ τί μιν χρεὼ νηῶν ἐπιβαινέμεν Od.4.707, cf. Il.18.406, Od.15.201, A.R.1.649.

II. = χρεών, *necessity, destiny, fate*, A.R.1.440; ἡ εἰς τὸ χ. μετάστασις *Inscr.Prien*.99, al. (ii/i B.C.).

2. *oracle, prophecy*, χρειὼ θεσπίζων μεταμώνιον A.R.1.491.

III. = χρέος or χρῆμα, *affair, object*, Id.4.191; simply, *thing*, Id.3.33.—The word is mostly Ep.—Hom. uses both forms χρεώ and χρειώ: but in the ellipt. phrase, mentioned 1.2, he always has χρεώ, as monosyll;:—in Il.11.606 χρεώ before a vowel is used short:—χρεώ is disyll. in Parm.1.28.

χρεωκοπέω, *cut down a debt, defraud one's creditors*, Plu.2.829c, Str.8.3.29, Ph.1.345: metaph., πολλῶν θανάτων ὀφειλήματα D.S.38/9.8 χ. τὸν λόγον Plu.2.764a; *withhold fraudulently*, μέρος ἥμισυ ib. 968d; *minimize*, τι τῆς διδασκαλίας S.E.*M*.6.6; *cut down*, Vett.Val.137.13, al.:—Pass., *to be cheated* or *defrauded*, Plu.2.829c, Phalar.*Ep*.81.2; *to be disappointed*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.44. (It is uncertain whether χρεοκ- or χρεωκ- should be read: v. χρεοκ-.)

χρεωκοπία, ἡ, *cancelling of debts*, D.H.5.67, D.S.29.33.

χρεωκοπίδης, ου, ὁ, *one who cancels his debts, an insolvent*: esp. said of those friends of Solon at Athens, who took advantage of his σεισάχθεια, Plu.*Sol*.15

χρεωκοπος (parox.), ὁ, = *creditor, decoctor*, *Gloss*. (χρευ-).

χρεωλῠτέω or **χρεολ-**, (so *Supp.Epigr*.3.436 (Thermum, iii (?) B.C.)), *discharge a debt*, Plu.*Alc*.5; χ. τὸν μισθόν *pay* wages *that are due*, J.*AJ*18.8.9.

χρεωλῠ́σις, εως, ἡ, *payment, discharge*, *BGU*362 ix 9 (iii A.D., χρεολ-).

χρεώμενος, Ion. part. of χράομαι, Il.23.834.

χρεών, Ion. **χρεόν** (the form best attested in Parm.8.45 and Hdt.); also **χρειών,** Democr.55, τό: gen. τοῦ χρεών E.*Hipp*.1256, *HF*21, but little used save in nom. and acc.:—*that which must be*, κατὰ τὸ χ. Anaximand.1 (Diels *Vorsokr*.[5]); τὴν μοῖραν εἰς τὸ μὴ χ. παραστρέφων E.*Fr*.491.3; χ. τοῦ χρησμοῦ Plu.*Nic*.14.

II. *necessity, fate*, ἥ τε ἡλικία καὶ τὸ χ. Pl.*Phdr*.255a; μοίρας τοῦ χρεών τ' ἀπαλλαγή E.*Hipp*.1256; εἰς τὸ χ. ἰέναι Pl.*Ax*.364c; ἀπελθεῖν εἰς τὸ χ., εἰς τὸ χ. ἀπαλλάσσεσθαι, Str.1.3.21, J.*AJ*7.15.1; οἱ τὴν εἰς τὸ χ. πορευόμενοι (cj. for ποιούμενοι), v.l. τῶν εἰς τὸ χ. ὁδευόντων, Plu.2.113c; τό τοι χρεὼν οὐκ ἔστι μὴ χρεὼν ποιεῖν *Trag.Adesp*.368; ὅ τι γὰρ μὴ χ. οὔτοι χ. παθεῖν E.*Ba*.515; [Ἀλέξανδρον] τὸ χ. ἐν Βαβυλῶνι κατέλαβε Jul.*Or*.3.107c; μετέστη εἰς τὸ χρεών i.e. died, Mitchell *N. Galatia* 223 (AD 165).

2. mostly in the phrase χρεών (sc. ἐστι), like χρή, it is *necessary*, c. inf., Thgn.564, A.*Ag*.922, S.*OT*633, Democr. l.c., etc.: c. acc. et inf., Pi.*P*.2.52, Hdt.1.41, 57, 2.133, A.*Pr*.772, 970, al., S.*Ph*.1439, Ar.*Eq*.138, Th.5.49; τὸ χ. γενέσθαι Hdt.7.17.

3. sts. as a neut. part. (like ἐξόν, etc.), *it being necessary, since it was necessary*, Id.5.50.

III. less freq., *that which is expedient* or *right*, ὅρκον δ' οὔτ' ἄδικον χ. ἔμμεναι οὔτε δίκαιον Choeril.7; ἔννεπε τί σοι χρεὼν ὑπουργεῖν S.*Ph*.143 (lyr.); μητέρ' εἰ χ. ταύτην προσαυδᾶν Id.*El*.273, cf. 983, Ar.*Nu*.1446 (lyr.), etc.; with the Art., ἔκανες ὃν οὐ χρῆν, καὶ τὸ μὴ χ. πάθε A.*Ch*.930: abs. in part., ὑμεῖς ἂν οὐ χ. ἄρχοιτε ye would rule un*rightfully*, Th.3.40.—In Trag. χρεών (= χρή) appears without ἐστί or ἦν; in Ar. and Prose the verb is more commonly added, but not in Ar.*Nu*. l.c., Pl.*Sph*.220d, *Criti*.107b, al.

IV. as Adj., τῷ χ. πόσει E.*Fr*.501. (Not in Hom. or Hes., Od.15.201 being f.l. for χρεώ.) [In Poets χρεών is sts. monosyll., as in Choeril l.c., Parm.4.5, al.; outside of hexameters prob. always disyll., since χρή can be restored in E.*IT*1486, *Fr*.733.3.] (From χρεώ, with addition of ν from the synonym δέον; when used as part. abs., as in Sol.*Fr*.34.6, Th.3.40, from χρεὼ ὄν.)

χρέως, τό, Att. for χρέος I (q.v.).

χρεωστέω, *to be in debt*, Asp.*in EN*186.27: c. inf., χρεωστῶ τὴν ἐξέτασιν ποιήσασθαι Sever.*Clyst*.33:—Med., *have a claim to*, τι Hdt.7.8; *have a debt owing to one*, Id.5.31:—Pass., *to be owed, owing*, *Sammelb*.4422.4, Sch.D. Il.11.685.

χρεωστημα, ατος, τό, *debt*, Hsch., Phot. s.v. ὄφλημα.

χρεωστης, ου, ὁ, *debtor*, Ph.1.634, al., J.*AJ*3.12.3, Plu.2.101c, *SIG*833.9 (*Epist*.Hadriani), Luc.*Abd*.15, *CIG*2817.14 (Aphrodisias).

χρεωστησις, εως, ἡ, gloss on ὄφλησις, Hsch.

χρεωστία, ἡ, *indebtedness*, Vett.Val.37.26, al.

χρεωστικός, ή, όν, of a χρεώστης, ἀσφάλεια *BGU*472.2.11 (ii A.D.).

χρεωστικῶς, Adv. *as a debt*, Eust.56.35.

χρεωφειλέτης, ου, ὁ, *debtor*, Aen.Tact.5.2, D.S.32.26, Ev.Luc.7.41: c. gen. pers., ib. 16.5, Cic.*Att*.7.8.5: c. gen. rei, Plu.*Caes*.5: metaph., opp. εὐεργέτης, Id.*Galb*.8. (Spelt χρεοφιλ- in *SIG*742.53 (*Ephes*.2., i B.C.), cf. LXXJb.31.37.)

χρεωφειλημα, ατος, τό, *debt*, Poll.8.141.

χρεωφῠλᾰκέω, *to be a* χρεωφύλαξ, *CIG*3831*a*[2]9, *a*[4]13 (Aezani, χρεοφ-), *IGRom*.4.580 (χρεω[φ]-), 585 (ibid.), 657 (Acmonia), 801 (Apamea), 820 (Hierapolis).

χρεωφῠλᾰκία, ἡ, *office of* χρεωφύλαξ, *CIG*3847*b*11 (Nacolea, χρεοφ-), *IGRom*.4.555.11 (Ancyra, χρεοφ-).

χρεωφῠλᾰκικός, ή, όν, *of the* χρεωφύλαξ, *Supp.Epigr*.7.41 (Babylonia, χρεοφ-) and *YClS*3.26–47.

χρεωφῠλάκιον [ᾰ] or **χρεοφ-,** τό, *the office of the* χρεωφύλαξ, *Supp.Epigr*.7.15.17 (Susa, ii B.C.), *GDI*5149.33 (Cretan, ii B.C., found at Delos), *CIG*2826.38, 2827.13, 2829.15, al. (Aphrodisias), *Rev.Ét.Gr*.19.247, 259, 262, al. (ibid.) τῶν ἐν τῶι χρεοφυλακίωι βυβλίων *Salamine* 90 (ii B.C.).

χρεωφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *keeper of documents relating to debts*, *IG*12(7).3, 36 (Amorgos, iv B.C., χρεωφ-), *GDI*3706 vi 37, vii 41 (Cos, χρεοφ-), *BSA*26.166 (Sparta, ii A.D., χρεοφ-), *CIG*3429 (Philadelphia, χρεοφ-), *IG*9(1).375 (Naupactus, χρεοφ-) *Salamine* 90 (ii B.C.).

χρεωφῠλάσσω, in aor. part. χρεοφυλάξαντα, = -φυλακήσαντα, *IGRom*.4.1638 (Philadelphia). (In this group of words **χρεωφ-** is found only in χρεωφυλακέω *IGRom*.4.580, χρεωφυλάκιον *GDI*l.c., *CIG*2826.38, 2843.9, χρεωφύλαξ *IG* l.c.)

χρή, impers., Il.1.216, etc.; Aeol. **χρῆ** Alc.20, 35, 46; other forms are contractions (crases) of χρή (prob. orig. a neut. Subst.) with forms of εἰμί (*sum*): fut. χρῆσται S.*OC*504, *Fr*.599, Pherecr.103, Ar.*Fr*.362, Phryn.Com.34 (on this form, for which codd. generally have χρῆσται or χρῆσθαι, v. Sch.S.*OC* l.c.): subj. χρῇ S.*Ph*.999, E.*Alc*.49, Ar.*Lys*.133; opt. χρείη A.*Pr*.215, S.*Tr*.162, Lys.12.44,

Pl.*Euthphr*.4c; inf. χρῆναι Democr.276, Ar.*Ec*.210, Antipho 5.84, etc.; also χρῆν (v. infr. III); part. neut. pl. χρηεόντα (or χρὴ ἐόντα) Democr.174: impf. ἐχρῆν Pi.*N*.7.44, A.*Ch*.907, S.*Fr*.107.6 (only here in S., χρῆν l.5), Ar.*Ra*.152, al., Antipho 1.1, And.1.114, Lys.3.22, al., Th.6.57, Pl.*Prt*.335c, D.4.3, al., etc.: freq. also without the augm., χρῆν Pi.*Fr*.123.1, S.*El*.529, 579, *Tr*.1133, Ar.*Eq*.535 (anap.), al., Lys.8.6, al., Th.3.63, D.15.33, al., etc.; both forms in Ar.*Ach*.540, ἐρεῖ τις, "οὐ χρῆν"· ἀλλὰ τί ἐχρῆν εἴπατε: fut. χρήσει Hdt.7.8:—*it is necessary*: c. inf. praes. aut aor., *it must needs, one must* or *ought* to do (like δεῖ, which is only once used in Hom.), νῦν δὲ χ. τετλάμεν ἔμπης Od.3.209; τὸν νῦν χ. κομέειν 6.207, cf. Il.1.216, 4.57, etc.; σήμαιν' ὅ τι χ. σοι συμπράσσειν A.*Pr*.297 (anap.); ὅ τι χ. πάσχειν ἐθέλω ib. 1067; ὅ τι χρείη ποιεῖν Pl.*Euthphr*.4c, cf. 9a; τούτου θανειν χρῆν αὐτὸν οὕνεκ' ἐκ σέθεν*;* S.*El*.579; χρὴ τὸ λέγειν Parm.6.1: more freq. c. acc. pers. et inf., *one must*, ἐμὲ δὲ χ. γήραϊ πείθεσθαι Il.23.644; τῷ σε χ. πόλεμον .. παῦσαι 7.331; γοὐδέ τί σε χ. νηλεὲς ἦτορ ἔχειν 9.496; τί χ. με .. στέγειν ἢ τί λέγειν*;* S.*Ph*.135 (lyr.): χρῆν γὰρ Κανδαύλῃ γενέσθαι κακῶς (where γενέσθαι is inf. of an impers. verb) Hdt.1.8.—Sts. the inf. must be supplied from the context, esp. in Hom. in phrases like τίπτε μάχης ἀποπαύεαι*;* οὐδέ τί σε χρή (sc. ἀποπαύεσθαι) Il.16.721, cf. 19.420; ὅθι χ. πεζὸν ἐόντα (sc. μάρνασθαι) Od.9.50; so in Trag. and Att., πορθεῖν ἃ μὴ χ. (sc. πορθεῖν) A.*Ag*.342; φύς τ' ἀφ' ὧν οὐ χρῆν (sc. φῦναι), ξὺν οἷς τ' οὐ χρῆν (sc. ὁμιλεῖν) ὁμιλῶν S.*OT*1184; ἔκανες ὃν οὐ χρῆν (sc. κτεῖναι) A.*Ch*.930; ἐπιπλεύσειέ τις ὡς χ. (sc. ἐπιπλεῦσαι) Th.2.89; θύσαντες οἷς χ. (sc. θῦσαι) Pl.*R*.415e; ἀκαιρότερον ὄντα ἢ χ. Id.*Plt*.307e; λαλεῖν μετὰ ἀφελείας ἔνθα χ. Longin.34.2.; so ὡς χ. A.*Ag*.1556 (anap.), etc.—The impf. freq. expresses something that ought to have been, but is not, ἐνφάδ' οὐ παραστατεῖ, ὡς χρῆν, Ὀρέστης ib. 879, cf. S.*Tr*.1133; and sts. stands for χρή, χρῆν τι λέγειν ὑμᾶς σοφὸν ᾳ νικήσετε Ar.*Pl*.487 (anap.), cf. 432: abs., ἐρεῖτις, "οὐ χρῆν" ἀλλὰ τί ἐχρῆν εἴπατε Id.*Ach*.540.

b. εἰ χρή *if it is proper, if one should*, ὦ μῶρος, εἰ χρὴ δεσπότας εἰπεῖν τόδε E.*Med*.61, *IT*1288, resumed by χρὴ δέ id.*El*.300, *HF*141.

2. in Hom. without inf., c. acc. pers. et gen. rei, οὐδέ τί σε χρὴ ἀφροσύνης thou *hast* no *need of* imprudence, i.e. it does not *befit* thee, Il.7.109; οὐ μέν σε χ. ἔτ' αἰδοῦς Od.3.14; τί με χ. μητέρος αἴνου*;* 21.110; μυθήσεαι ὅττεό (i.e. ὅτου) σε χ. 1.124; τέο σε χ.*;* 4.463: τί χρὴ φίλων is found in most codd. of E.*Or*.667 (δεῖ cod. V).

3. c. dat. pers. pro acc. is not found; in Il.5.490, A.*Pr*.3, the dat. belongs to the inf. μέλειν; in S.*Ant*.736 Dobree restored με for γε; in E.*Med*.886 ᾗ depends on μετεῖναι; in Ion.1316 Dobree read τοὺς δέ γ' ἐνδίκους, and in Lys.28.10 δικαίουσ .. ὑφελομένους was restored by Cobet.

II. sts. in a less strong sense, πῶς τοῦτο περᾶσαι χρή*;* how *is one to* get through this? Theoc.15.45; τί ἐχρῆν με ποιεῖν*;* what *was I to* do? D.18.28; ἓν οὐδὲν κατέστη ἴαμα ὅτι χρῆν προσφε ρόντας ὠφελιἓν there was no one remedy by the application of which one *could* (or *was bound to*) help them, Th.2.51, cf. 1.91.

III. τὸ χρῆν (inf.) *fate, destiny*, E.*Hec*.260 (s.v.l., τὸ χρὴ Nauck); τὸ χρή Id.*HF*828; cj. for τὸ χρεών (monosyll.) in Id.*Fr*.733.3, *IT*1486.

χρῇ, χρῄς, 3 and 2 pers. sg. pres. indic. of a defect. verb, expld. by Hsch. and Sch.S.*Ant*.887 by θέλει χρῄζει, θέλεις χρῄεις and found in the following passages: εἴτε χρῇ θανεῖν whether she *desires* to die, S.*Ant*.887 (χρή codd., cf. Sch. ad loc.); σοὶ δὲ δρᾶν ἔξεσθ' ἃ χρῄς Id.*Aj*.1373 (χρή codd.); εἴτε χρῄς (sc. κηρύσσειν με) Id.*El*.606 (χρή codd.); πρὸς ταῦθ' ὅ τι χρῇ καὶ παλαμάσθων E.*Fr*.918 (anap., χρή codd.); πάρα δ' ἄλλ' ὅ τι χρῄς Cratin.127, cf. Eup.4 (prob. l.); οὐ χρῆσθα (sc. φωνεῖν)*;* Ar.*Ach*.778 (Megarian). (Cogn. with χρή, κέχρημαι 'I yearn after', χρῄζω)

χρηέομαι, in some dialects, = χρῶμαι, v. χράω (B) C.

χρήεσσι, v. χρέος.

χρῄζω, Thgn.958, A.*Pr*.376, Ar.*Nu*.891 (anap.), Th.3.109, etc.; in Att. hardly found exc. in pres. and impf. (but v. infr. II): Ep. and Ion. **χρηΐζω,** as always in Hom., and Hdt.1.41, 5.19, 30, 9.87; written **χρηιίζω,** *SIG*57.41 (*Milet*., v B.C.); also **χρεΐζω,** Herod.7.64; Dor. **χρῄζω** *SIG*56.23 (Argos, v B.C.); *SEG*34.282 (Nemea, iv B.C.) also **χρήζω** ib. 1006.3 (Cos, iii B.C.); **χρείζω** ib. 953.27 (Calymna, ii B.C.): Sicil. Dor. **χρῄσδω** Theoc.8.11; Megar.Dor. **χρῄδδω** Ar.*Ach*.734: fut. χρήσω Ti.Locr.99a, Ion. χρηΐσω Hdt.7.38: aor. Ion. χρῆσαι prob. Id.5.65; part. χρηΐσας ib. 20, 7.38: (χρή):—*want, lack, have need of*, c. gen., χρηΐζοντα .. ἰητῆρος Il.11.835; εἴρετο .. ὅττευ χρηΐζων ἱκόμην Od.17.121, cf. 558; οὐδ' ἐμοῦ διδασκάλου χρῄζεις A.*Pr*.376; δύο χρήσει [μεσοτάτων] Ti.Locr. l.c.: abs. in part. χρῄζων *needy, poor*, Od.11.340, Hes.*Op*.351.

2. *desire, long for, crave*, χρηΐζειν ἀπεόντος ib. 367; τοῦτον ὧν δοκέω .. ποιήσειν ὧν ἂν χρηΐζωμεν Hdt.5.30; χρημάτων χ. Id.9.87; βορᾶς A.*Ch*.530; τοῦ μακροῦ χ. βίου Soph.*Aj*.473: rarely c. acc., πᾶν μᾶλλον δοκέων μιν χρηΐσειν ἢ τὸ ἐδεήθη Hdt.7.38; ὥστ' ἄλλα χρῄζειν S.*OT*595, cf. E.*Supp*.123; an inf. may freq. be supplied, φράζε .. ὅ τι χρῄζεις (sc. φράζειν) Ar.*Nu*.359, cf. 453 (both anap.); ἴθ' ὅποι χρῄζεις (sc. ἰέναι) ib. 891 (anap.), cf. *Th*.751, A.*Pr*.928, S.*OT*365; τί δῆτα χρῄζεις*;* ib. 622, *OC*643.

b. c. acc. pers. et inf., *ask* or *desire* that one should do a thing, Hdt.1.41, 112, 152, al.; so c. gen. pers. et inf., *desire of* one to do, Id.5.19, 65, 9.55; in Trag., c. inf. only, *desire* to do a thing, A.*Pr*.235, 285, al., S.*OT*91, E.*Hec*.347, etc.: rare in Prose, Th.3.109, X.*Cyr*.1.6.15.

c. c. dupl. gen. pers. et rei, τῶνδε ἐγὼ ὑμέων χρηΐζων συνέλεξα Hdt.7.53.

d. χρῄζειν παρά τινος c. inf., Ps.-Hdt.*Vit.Hom*.17.

3. part. χρῄζων is used abs. for εἰ χρῄζει, *if one will, if one chooses*, Thgn.958, A.*Ch*.340 (anap.); ἄλλα φανεῖ χρῄζων (sc. Ἑρμῆς) *if propitious*, ib. [815] (lyr.); ἢν τὸν θεὸν χρῄζοντ' ἔχῃ E.*Supp*.597; ποταγγελλέτω ὁ χρῄζων, = ὁ βουλόμενος, *IG*12(1).677.34 (Ialysus); also τὸ χρῇζον *your solicitation*, E.*IA*1017.

II. Pass., χρησθείς is f.l. in S.*Ant*.24.

χρῄζω, = χράω (B) A. 1, *deliver an oracle, foretell*, only in E.*Hel*.516 (lyr.; leg. χρήσασ').

χρηΐα· πενία, ἢ χρήματα, Hsch.

II. χρήϊα, Cret., = χρήματα, *SIG*527.84 (Dreros, iii B.C.), cf. Hsch.

χρηΐζω, Ion. for χρῄζω.

χρηΐσκομαι, *need*, τῷ ὕδατι Hdt.3.117.

χρῆμα, ατος, τό (χράομαι):—*need*, in the phrase παρὰ χ. or παραχρῆμα (q.v.); *a thing that one needs* or *uses*, cf. X.*Oec*.1.9 sq. (pl.): hence in pl., *goods, property* (χρήματα λέγομεν πάντα ὅσων ἡ ἀξία νομίσματι μετρεῖται Arist.*EN*1119[b]26), Od.2.78, 203, al. (never in Il.), Hes.*Op*.320, 407, etc.; of temple-*treasures, heirlooms*, etc., *Mnemos*57.208 (Argos, vi B.C.); τὰ ἱρὰ χ. τῆς Ἀθηναίης Hdt.2.28, cf. 9.81; θησαυρούς .. ἄλλα τε χρύσεα ἄφατα χ. Id.7.190; πολλῶν χ. ἐξαίρετον ἄνθος A.*Ag*.954; πειρῶ τὸν πλοῦτον χρήματακαὶ κτήματα κατασκευάζειν· ἔστι δὲ χ. μὲν τοῖς ἀπολαύειν ἐπισταμένοις, κ. δὲ τοῖς κτᾶσθαι δυναμένοις Isoc.1.28; τοῖς σκεύεσι καὶ τοῖς χρήμασιν ἀποθήκη Th.6.97; πρόβατα καὶ ἄλλα χ. X.*An*.5.2.4; τὰ ἀνδράποδα .. καὶ χρήματα τὰ πλεῖστα ἀπέδρα αὐτούς ib. 7.8.12: prov., χρήματα ψυχὴ πέλεται .. βροτοῖσι a man's *money* is his life, Hes.*Op*.686; χρήματ' ἄνηρ '*money* makes the man', Alc.49, Pi.*I*.2.11; ἐν χρήσασιν

οἰκεῖ πατρῴοις A.*Eu*.757, cf. *Ch*.135; also χρημάτων πένητες E.*El*.37; τὰ χρήματ' ἐνεχυράζομαι Ar.*Nu*.241; χρήματα πορίζειν Id.*Ec*.236; ἄτιμοι ἦσαν τὰ σώματα, τὰ δὲ χ. εἶχον And.1.74; χρημάτων ἥσσων Democr.50; χρημάτων κρείσσων Th.2.60; χρήμασι νικώμενος ibid.; χρημάτων ἀδωρότατος ib. 65; ἐλπίδα χρήμασιν ὠνητήν Id.3.40; μήτε χρημάτων φειδομένους μήτε πόνων Pl.*Phd*.78a; ζημιοῦσθαι χρήμασω Id.*Lg*.721b; even of debts, διαλῦσαι τὰ χ. D.20.12; δεθέντ' ἐπὶ χρήμασιν ἐν τῷ δεσμωτηρίῳ Id.24.168.—Acc. to Poll.9.87 the Ion. used also the sg. in this sense, and so we find, ἐπὶ κόσῳ ἂν χρήματι .. *;* for how much *money* ..*?* Answ. ἐπ' οὐδενί, Hdt.3.38; ταύτην (sc. τὴν χλανίδα) πωλέω μὲν οὐδενὸς χ. δίδωμι δὲ ἄλλως ib. 139; also in Thgn.197, χ. δ' ὃ μὲν Διόθεν καὶ σὺν δίκῃ ἀνδρὶ γένηται; in Att., οὐδενὸς ἂν χ. δεξάμενοι at no *price*, And.2.4; and in later Prose, *fund, sum of money*, *Arch.f.Religionswiss*.10.211 (Cos, ii B.C.); τὸ πλῆθος τοῦ χ. D.S.13.106, cf. Act.Ap.4.37, Luc.*VH*1.1.20; χρήματα *merchandise*, Heraclit.90, X.*HG*1.6.37, Th.3.74; *property, substance*, *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.161 (Cyrene).

II. generally, *thing, matter, affair*, esp. in Ep. and Ion., *h.Merc*.332, Hes.*Op*.344, 402; χρημάτων ἄελπτον οὐδέν Archil.74; πάντων χ. δικαιότατον Mimn.8; πρῶτον χρημάτων πάντων Hdt.7.145; ἀντὶ πάντων χ. on every *account*, And.2.21; δεινό-τατον ἁπάντων χρημάτων ib. 1; πᾶν χ. ἐκίνεε 'left no stone unturned', Hdt.5.96; χ. ἕκαστον *everything*, Pi.*O*.6.74, 9.104; πάντων χ. μέτρον ἄνθρωπος Protag.1; περαίνεται τὸ χ. the *issue* is being decided, Plu.*Caes*.47: pl., simply, *things*, ὁμοῦ πάντα χ. ἦν Anaxag.1, cf. Pl.*Cra*.440a, *Euthd*.294d, Plot.4.2.1.

2. χρῆμα is freq. expressed where it might be omitted, δεινὸν χ. ἐποιεῦντο Hdt.8.16; οἷόν τι χ. ποιήσειε ib. 138; ἐς ἀφανὲς χ. ἀποστέλλειν ἀποικίην to send out a colony without any certain *destination*, Id.4.150; freq. in Trag., τί χρῆμα*;* = τί*; what?* τί χ. λεύσσω*;* A.*Pr*.300, *Ch*.10; or *why?* E.*Alc*.512; so in gen., τοῦ χ. (sc. ἕνεκα)*;* Ar.*Nu*.1223; τί χ. δρᾷς*;* S.*Aj*.288, cf. *Ph*.1231; τί χ. πάσχει*;* E.*Hipp*.909; τί δ' ἐστὶ χρῆμα*;* what is *the matter?* A.*Ch*.885; πικρόν τί μοι δοκεῖ χ. εἶναι Pl.*Grg*.485b; ἡδύ Id.*Tht*.209e, al.; μάλιστα χρημάτων most *of anything*, i.e. *certainly*, Anon.*Oxy*.1611.68 (iii A.D.); cf. χρέος II. 2.

3. used in periphrases to express something strange or extraordinary of its kind, ὑὸς χ. μέγα a huge *monster* of a boar, Hdt.1.36; ἦν τοῦ χειμῶνος χ. ἀφόρητον Id.7.188; τὸ χ. τῶν νυκτῶν ὅσον what a *business* the nights are! Ar.*Nu*.2; λιπαρὸν τὸ χ. τῆς πόλεως what a grand city! Id.*Av*.826, cf. Lys.83; κλέπτον τὸ χ. τἀνδρός a thievish *sort* of fellow, Id.*V*.933; τὸ χ. τοῦ νοσήματος Id.Lys.1085; μακάριον .. λέγεις τυράννου χ. your tyrant-*creature*, Pl.*R*.567e; χ. θαυμαστὸν γυναικός Plu.*Ant*.31: without a gen., ἔλαφον, καλόν τι χ. καὶ μέγα X.*Cyr*.1.4.8; σοφόν τοι χρῆμ' ἄνθρωπος truly a clever *creature* is he! Theoc.15.83; κοῦφον χ. ποιητής ἐστιν καὶ πτηνὸν καὶ ἱερόν, of the poet, Pl.*Ion*534b; χ. καλόν τι such a fine *thing!* Theoc.15.23; also in a periphrastic use, οὐδὲν χ. τοῦ ἀγκῶνος κάμψαι δύνανται cannot bend the elbow *at all*, Hp.*Fract*.42.

b. so, to express a great number or mass, as we say, *a deal, a heap of* .., πολλόν τι χ. τῶν τέκνων, χ. πολλὸν ἀρδίων, νεῶν, Hdt.3.109, 4.81, 6.43; χ. πολλόν τι χρυσοῦ Id.3.130; σμικρὸν τὸ χ. τοῦ βίου E.*Supp*.953; ὅσον τὸ χ. παρνόπων what a *lot* of locusts! Ar.*Ach*.150; ὅσον τὸ χ. τοῦ πλακοῦντος Id.*Eq*.1219; πολὺ χ. τεμαχῶν Id.*Pl*.894; τὸ χ. τῶν κόπων ὅσον what a *lot* of them! Id.*Ra*.1278; τῶν λαμπάδων ὅσον τὸ χ. Id.*Th*.281; also of persons, χ. θηλειῶν woman*kind*, E.*Ph*.198; σφενδονητῶν πάμπολύ τι χ. X.*Cyr*.2.1.5; μέγα χ. Λακαινᾶν Theoc.18.4: without a gen., ὅσον τὸ χ. ἐπὶ δεῖπνον ἦλθε what a *crowd* ..! Ar.*Pax*1192.

III. (χράω (B)A) *oracular pronouncement* or *decree*, Emp.115.1; Swoboda *Denkmäler*107.

χρημᾰτᾰγωγός, ὁ, *money-carrier*, *PHib*.1.110.52, al. (iii B.C.). **-ίζω,** fut. -ίσω Ep.Rom.7.3, Att. -ιῶ Lycurg.37: pf. κεχρημάτικα Din.1.103, *OGI*106.7 (Egypt, ii B.C.): (χρῆμα):—Prose Verb, *negotiate, have dealings*, esp. in money matters (in this sense mostly Med. (v. infr. II)), Th.1.87, 5.61, Plb.5.81.5; χ. τι Th.6.62, Isoc.4.157, Plu.*Them*.18.

2. of public assemblies, *deliberate*, περὶ Εὐριπίδου ὅ τι χρὴ παθεῖν Ar.*Th*.377, cf. Arist.*Pol*.1298b29, Rh.1359b3, Lexap.D.21.8; τὰ λοιπὰ τῶν δημοσίων Plu.*Tim*.38; περὶ ὧν ἂν ἅπαξ γνῷ τὸ δικαστήριον, πάλινχρηματίσαι D.24.55; of presiding officers, *conduct business*, Decr.ap.D.18.75, cf. Aeschin.1.23; of the βουλή, D.18.169; ὅσα δεῖ χρηματίσαι τὴν βουλήν Arist.*Ath*.43.3.

b. c. dat., *transact business with*, τῇ βουλῇ, τῷ δήμῳ, X.*Ath*.3.1; *negotiate with*, πόλεσι περὶ φιλίας Th.5.5: abs., ib. 61; ἰδίᾳ χ., of intriguing persons, D.19.278; χ. ὑπὲρ δημοσίων καὶ κοινῶν πραγμάτων Ael.*VH*3.4:—Med., X.*Ath*.3.3.

3. *give audience to*, πρεσβευταῖς Plb.3.66.6, cf. Jul.*Or*.1.13a.

4. of an oracle, *give a response* to those who consult it, LXXJe.33(26).2, al., D.S.15.10, J.*AJ*11.8.4, Plu.2.435c, Porph.*Abst*.2.48; δι' ὕδατος Iamb.*Myst*.3.11; of gods, *give ear to*, χ. τοῖς εὐχομένοις Luc.*Pseudol*.8:—Pass., *receive an answer, warning*, in *NT* of *divine warnings* or *revelations*, Ev.Matt.2.12, etc.; ὑπ' ἀγγέλου Act.Ap.10.22; ἦν αὐτῷ κεχρηματισμένον *a warning had been given* him, Ev.Luc.2.26; χ. ὑπὸ δαιμονίων καὶ φαντασίας εἰδώλων Vett.Val.67.5.

5. *issue* ordinances, etc., χ. ἀπορρήσεις Ph.2.438; *administer justice*, ἐν τῷ Προσωπίτῃ *OGI*l.c.; ταῖς πόλεσι App.*Hisp*.98.

b. *issue orders* for payment, *pay*, ἀπὸ τῆς .. τραπέζης *PGrenf*.2.23.4 (ii B.C.); τινι *Ostr. Bodl*.i 248 (ii B.C.); λόγον χ. ἐς τὰ δαμόσια γράμματα *furnish* an account .., *Arch.f.Religionswiss*.10.211 (Cos, ii B.C.):—Pass., ἐχρηματίσθη πολλὰ διάφορα he *was furnished with* large sums, Aristeas9.

6. *take cognizance of, decide upon* petitions, [ἐντευξιν] χ. *PEnteux*.75.9 (iii B.C.), *PFay*.12.28 (ii B.C.); ἔντευξις κεχρηματισμένη *PPetr*.2 p.3 (iii B.C.).

7. generally, *have dealings with, stand in any relation to* a person, οὐδὲν αὐτῷ (sic legendum videtur) πρὸς γένος ἐχρημάτιζεν Ctes.*Fr*.29.2: hence even μόλις ταῖς ἀναγκαίαις [ὀρέξεσι] χ. *to be influenced, affected* by them, Plu.2.125b.

8. Astrol., *operate*, of influences, Vett.Val.5.7.

II. Med., χρηματίζομαι: fut. Att. -ιοῦμαι Lys.29.14, etc.: pf. κεχρημάτισμαι Din.1.15:—*negotiate* or *transact business for oneself* or *to one's own profit, make money*, οἰόμενοι χρηματιεῖσθαι μᾶλλον ἢ μαχεῖσθαι Th.7.13; χρηματιούμενος ἀλλ' οὐ πρὸς ὑμᾶς φιλοτιμησόμενος Lyc.l.c.; οἱ χρηματισάμενοι Pl.*R*.330c; ἄλλῳ χ. καὶ οὐχ αὑτῷ Id.*Grg*.452e; esp. by base, arts, ἐξ αὐτῆς τῆς πόλεως Din.l.c., cf. Is.9.25; χ. ἀπό τινος *to make money* of or from a thing, Pl.*Sph*.225e; ἀπὸ τῶν κοινῶν Arist.*Pol*.1286b14; ἀπὸ γεωμετρίας Iamb.*Comm.Math*.25; ἔκ τινος Lys.25.3; ἐκ φιλοσοφίας Isoc.11.1; also c. acc. cogn., χ. τὸν ἐκ γῆς χρηματισμόν Id.*Lg*.949e, cf. *Grg*.467d; χρήματα X.*Cyr*.3.3.5.

2. generally, *transact business, have dealings with* .., τινι Hdt.3.118, 7.163.

3. c. acc. rei, χ. τὸ νόμισμα *traffic in* money, like a money-lender or banker, Arist.*Pol*.1257b34; but c. acc. pers., χ. τινας *make money out of* any one, i.e. *get* it *from* them *by extortion*, Plb.32.5.13; so χ. παρὰ τῶν νεωτέρων Isoc.10.6.

III. in later writers, from Plb. downwards, the Act. χρηματίζω takes some special senses:

1. *to take and bear a title* or *name, to be called* or *styled* so and so, χρηματίζειν βασιλεύς Plb.5.57.2, 30.2.4, cf. Aristeas298; Πτολεμαῖος .. νέος Διόνυσος χ. D.S.1.44; ἐχρημάτιζε Χαλκηδόνιος, Κρητικός, Str.13.1.55, App.*Sic*.6; νέαἾσις ἐχρη-μάτιζε Plu.*Ant*.54;

μὴ πατρόθεν, ἀλλ' ἀπὸ μητέρων χ. *to call themselves* not after their fathers, but after their mothers, Id.2.248d; χ. ἀπὸ τοῦ δήμου Harp.s.v. δημοτευόμενος; χ. τοὺς μαθητὰς Χριστιανούς Act.Ap.11.26; τιμῆς καὶ πίστεως χ. ἄξιοι *to be deemed* .., App.*BC*2.111.

2. generally, *to be called*, μοιχαλίςEp.Rom.7.3: μήτηρ Ph.1.440; καὶ ὡς χ. 'and so forth' (omitting some of the writer's names), *POxy*.100.1 (ii A.D.), etc.; also c. dat., ἀεὶ -ίζων τῷ προκειμένῳ ὀνοματίῳ ib. 2131.8 (iii A.D.).

3. *change* or *be changed*, εἴς τι *Gp*.12.1.9.

χρημᾰτικός, ή, όν, (χρήματα) *of* or *in money*, χ. ζημία a *money* fine, J.*AJ*11.5.1, Plu.*Dem*.27; χ. συμβόλαια *money* contracts, Id.*Lyc*.13; οἱ χ. the *moneyed men*, Id.Sol.14 χ. πενία Id.2.524e; δίκη *POxy*.237 viii 13 (ii A.D.); δόσις *BGU*473.9 (ii/iii A.D.). Adv. -κῶς, *civiliter*, *Gloss*.

χρημᾰτῐσις, εως, ἡ, (-ιξις *Inscr.Cret*.4.232.3 (Gortyn, ii B.C.)); = sq. ii, X.*Oec*.11.11, 20.22, Ael.*Fr*.186.

II. Astrol., *operation, activity*, Vett.Val.289.31.

χρημᾰτισμός, ὁ, *negotiation, giving audience to ambassadors*, Plb.28.16.10 (pl.); ἐποιεῖτο τὸν χ. καὶ τοὺς λόγους ib. 16.4, cf. Vett.Val.63.20 (pl.).

2. *decree* or *ordinance*, made by a sovereign or some public authority, D.S.1.64, 70 (but χ. στρατηγῶν *business* introduced by the generals, Decr.Del.ap.J.*AJ*14.10.14); *decision* on a case or petition, *UPZ*25.2 (ii B.C.), *OGI*139.18 (pl., Philae, ii B.C.), etc.

3. *administration of justice by* χρηματισταί, *PCair.Zen*.513 (iii B.C.).

4. any *public instrument* or *document*, D.S.14.13, *Supp.Epigr*.3.367.34 (Lebad., ii B.C.), LXX2Ma.11.17; *public records*, *PEnteux*.22.9 (iii B.C.), *PPar*.65.15 (ii B.C.), *Chron.Lind*.A.7 (pl.), *Supp.Epigr*.3.674.32 (Rhodes, ii B.C.).

b. generally, *deed, legal instrument*, *Arch.Pap*.4.130 iii 41 (ii A.D.), etc.; δημόσιος χ. notarial *instrument*, Mitteis *Chr*.200.9 (iii A.D.), etc.: pl., ib. 192.35 (Edict of Mettius Rufus, i A.D.); τῶν δούλων τοὺς χ. the *title-deeds* referring to the slaves, *PUniv.Giss*.20.8 (ii A.D.).

5. *oracular response, divine injunction* or *warning*, LXX2Ma.2.4, Ep.Rom.11.4, Artem.1.2, Vett.Val.1.7, *PMag.Par*.12206 *INikaia*1071 (i/ii A.D.).

II.b. (from Med.) *doing business for one's own gain, money-making*, freq. in Pl., ἀμελήσας χρηματισμοῦ καὶ οἰκονομίας *Ap*.36b; ἰάτρευσις καὶ ὁ ἄλλος χ. *R*.357c; χ. διὰ βαναυσίας καὶ τόκων *Lg*.743d; ὁ ἐκ γῆς χ. ib. 949e: pl., *R*.465c, *Lg*.741e, Isoc.3.50; χρηματισμός, οὐ λητουργία γέγονεν ἡ τριηραρχία D.21.167.

III. later, *appellation, title, designation*, *SIG*739.2 (Delph., i B.C.), D.L.1.48 (pl.); *use of a name* or *designation*, *Arch.Pap*.4.122v 7 (ii A.D.); simply, *name*, Dosith.p.382 K.

IV. 'affair', χ. εὔχρηστος (of σπάργανα) Sor.1.111 (sed leg. σχημ-).

χρημᾰτιστέον, *one must make money*, X.*Lac*.7.3.

χρημᾰτιστήριον, τό, *place for transacting business, council chamber*, D.S.1.1; *seat of judgement*, LXX1Es.3.14(15); τῆς Μακεδονίας Str.7 *Fr*.20; *place of business*, Plu.*Caes*.67.

II. *oracle, sanctuary*, of the Holy of Holies, Aq., Sm.3Ki.6.5.

χρημᾰτιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *money-getter, trafficker*, Pl.*Grg*.452a, *R*.330b, Onos.1.20, etc.; joined with δημιουργός, Pl.*R*.434a; δεινὸς χ. X.*Oec*.2.18: metaph., πραότητος χ. Philostr.*VS*2.17.

2. as Adj., ὁ χ. [βίος] Arist.*EN*1096a5 (s.v.l.)

II. in Egypt, *circuit-judge*, *PCair.Zen*.513 (iii B.C.), *PRev.Laws*15.4 (iii B.C.), *OGI*106.6 (ii B.C.), Aristeas111, etc.; οἱ ἐπὶ τῶν τόπων χ. *PFay*.11.25 (ii B.C.), cf. *UPZ*162 ii 5 (ii B.C.), etc.

III. *giver of oracles*, Θεοὶ χρηματισταί *Pap.Lugd.Bat*. XXV 8 i 1 (after A.D. 231).

χρημᾰτιστικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for traffic* and *money-making*, ὁ χ. *a man of business*, Pl.*R*.581d; opp. ἀναλωτικός, ib. 558d; opp. στρατιωτικός, οἰκήσεις ib. 415e; opp. στρατηγικός, διατριβαί Plu.*Crass*.17; χ. οἰωνός an omen *portending gain*, X.*An*.6.1.23; τὸ χ. the *commercial class*, opp. τὸ πολεμικόν, etc., Arist.*Pol*.1291b21; ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) he *art of money-making*, Pl.*Grg*.477e, *Euthd*.307a, al.; on its varieties, v. Arist.*Pol*.1256b41.

II. *belonging to* or *fitted for the dispatch of public business*, χ. σκηνή, πυλών, a tent, hall *for holding conferences, giving audience*, Plb.5.81. 5, 15.31.2.

2. *notarial*, τράπεζα *PLond*.3.1164*d*.4 (iii A.D.).

III. *oracular, prophetic*, ψυχή Porph.*Abst*.4.10.

IV. Astrol., *effective, operative*, τόποι Vett.Val.29.18, Antioch.Astr.in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(3).107; of stars Iamb.*Myst*.3.30.

χρημᾰτίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, ἀγών contest *for a money-prize*, *Marm.Par*.53, cf. Sch.Pi.*O*.8.101.

χρημᾰτοδαίτης, ου, Dor. **-τας,** ὁ, *divider of wealth*, κτεάνων χ. A.*Th*.729 (lyr.).

χρημᾰτοποιός, όν, *money-making, money-getting*, Ar.*Ec*.442; τέχνη X.*Oec*.20.15.

χρημᾰτοθήκη, ἡ, *treasury*, τὰς ἱερὰς χρηματοθήκας *JEA*56.179 (63 B.C.).

χρημᾰτουργία, ἡ, Astrol., *operation, activity*, τῶν ἀστέρων Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).214.

χρημᾰτοφθορικός, ή, όν, *fitted for wasting money, spendthrift*, opp. χρηματιστικός Pl.*Sph*.225d.

χρημᾰτοφῠλάκιον [ᾰκ], τό, *treasury*, Str.12.2.6.

χρημᾰτοφύλαξ ακος, ὁ, *treasurer*, *PErasm*.10 (ii B.C.), *PRyl*.586.9, al., (i B.C.); used to translate Lat. *praefectus aerarii*, Vett.Val.38.34 (38.6 P.).

χρήμη, ἡ, Ion. for χρεία I, Archil.56.5, Ps.-Hdt.*Vit.Hom*.13, 14, dub. in Call. in *PSI*11.1216.19; ὅτεῳ χρήμη τεά ἐστι παῖδα ποιήσασθαι cj. in Democr.277.

χρημοσύνη, ἡ, *need, want, lack*, Thgn.389, 394, al., dub. cj. in *Trag.Adesp*.509 (lyr.).

χρῆν, v. χρή.

χρήννυμι and **-ύω**, v. χράω (B) B.

χρῆος, τό, Dor. for χρέος.

χρῄς, χρῆσθα, v. χρῄ.

χρήσδω, Dor. for χρῄζω.

χρησῐμεύω, *to be useful* or *serviceable*, τοῖς ἐπιλήπτοῖ Thphr.*Fr*.175, cf. Phld.*Rh*.1.221, al., Luc.*DMort*.10.9; τῇ πατρίδι *IGRom*.4.1228 (Thyatira); πρός τι D.S.1.81, Dsc.2.149; εἴς τι Epicur.*Fr*.458, Gal.19.396, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.12 P.: abs., LXXWi.4.3, Muson.*Fr*.18Ap.95 H., Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.430.2: sens. obsc., D.L.6.91:—rejected by the Atticists, cf. Phryn.367.

χρησῐμολογέω, *speak for edification*, prob. in Phld.*Po*.5.13.

χρησῐμολογία, ἡ, *edification*, ibid.

χρησῐμος, η, ον also ος, ον, X.*Mem*.3.8.8, Pl.*Grg*.480b, *R*.333b: (χράομαι):—*useful, serviceable*, first in Thgn.406; εἰς ἀνάγκαν, ἔνθ' οὐ ποδὶ χρησίμῳ χρῆται S.*OT*878 (lyr.); τὸ χ. φρενῶν the *excellence* of .., E.*Ph*.1740 (lyr.); τὸ αὐτίκα χ. Th.3.56; ἡ διὰ τὸ χ. φιλία Arist.*EN*1159b13; τὰ χ. Men.*Mon*.579; χ. εἴς τι *useful* for something, Hdt.4.109, Ar.*Pl*.493 (anap.), Pl.*R*.l.c.; ἐπί τι Id.*Grg*. l.c. πρός τι E.*Hipp*.482 (Comp.); ἰδίᾳ ἑκάστῳ χ. καὶ ὑπὲρ τοῦ κοινοῦ ὠφέλιμα X.*Cyr*.6.2.34; τοῦτ' οὖν τί ἐστι χρήσιμον*;* Ar.*Nu*.202; χρήσιμόν ἐστι, c. inf., Id.*Av*.382 (troch.) w. inf., ἀποπολεμεῖν χ. Pl.*Phdr*.260b.

2. of persons, *serviceable, useful*, S.*Aj*.410, D.20.7, etc.; Comp. -ώτερος Pl.*Lg*.819c: esp.; like χρηστός, *a good and useful citizen*, χ. πόλει E.*Or*.910; χ. πολίτης Eup.118; χ. τινι Is.*Fr*.16.1; ἐπί τι D.25.31; τοὺς εὐπόρους δεῖ χ. αὑτοὺς παρέχειν τοῖς πολίταις to show themselves *useful, serviceable* to the state, Id.42.22, cf. E.*Supp*.887, Is.*Fr*.10.1 (Comp.); τοῖς σώμασι -ώτεροι more *able-* bodied, X.*Lac*.5.9; opp. ἀργαλέος τὴν ὄψιν, Aeschin.1.61.

3. *used, made use of*, τέμενος -ώτατον a *much-frequented* sanctuary, dub. in Hdt.2.178.

4. χρησίμη διαθήκη an *available* (i.e. *authentic*) will, Is.6.30.

5. νομίσματα οὐ χρήσιμα ἔξω money *that will* not *pass* abroad, X.*Vect*.3.2.

II. Adv., -μως ἔχειν to be *serviceable*, Th.3.44, X.*Cyr*.8.5.9; χ. τινὶ σωθῆναι *with advantage*, to him, Th.5.91, cf. J.*BJ*6.2.9; τὰ -μως λεγόμενα Plu.2.36d.

χρησῐμοτης, ητος, ἡ, *usefulness*, *Gloss*. *Epigraphica*10.76.23 (Leptis Magna, ii/iii A.D.)

χρῆσις, εως, ἡ, (χράομαι) *employment, use* made of a thing, ἀνέμων Pi.*O*.11(10).2; χρημάτων Democr.282; οἰκίας Pl.*Erx*.394d, cf. *SIG*987.33 (Chios, iv B.C.); τὴν κατ' ἀξίαν χ. ποιοῦνται ἑκάστῳ (fort. leg. ἑκάστου) Iamb.*Protr*.5; *use, practice*, Hp.*VM*4; in pl., *uses, advantages*, Pi.*N*.1.30; αἱ ἐς τὰ πολεμικὰ χ. the *uses* of war, X.*Cyr*.8.5.7; αἱ πολιτικαὶ χ. Arist.*Pol*.1267a23; opp. κτῆσις, Pl.*Mx*.238b, Arist.*EN*1098b32, Cic.*Fam*.7.29.1; opp. πώλησις, X.*Oec*.3.9;.

2. *usefulness*, Th.7.5; opp. ἀχρηστία, Pl.*R*.333d; ἐς χρῆσιν κρατύνεσθαι *so as to become useful*, Hp.*Art*.27; ἔχειν χρῆσιν to be *useful*, D.11.8.

3. *intimacy, acquaintance*, ἡ οἰκειότης καὶ ἡ χ. [τῆς πόλεως] Isoc.*Ep*.2.14; ἡ χ. ἡ πρὸς ἀλλήλους Arist.*Pol*.1280a36; αἱ οἴκοι χρήσεις Isoc.19.11; ἡ των ἀφροδισίων χ. Pl.*Lg*.841a, Arist.*HA*581b13, cf. *Pol*.1262a34 (pl.), Ep.Rom.1.26; τὰ ἐν χρήσει *familiar* objects, Plot.4.4.37.

4. Gramm., *usage*, of words, ἡ ἐξαλλαγὴ τῆς συνήθους χ. D.H.*Amm*.12.3; ἀναστρέφων τὰς χ. ib. 2, cf. A.D.*Synt*.119.24, al. ἡ Πλάτωνος χ. Id.Pron.72.18; in concrete sense, *example* of a word or use, πυκνῶς αἱ χ. παρὰ Αἰολεῦσιν ib. 66.3; *passage* cited, f.l. for κρίσει in D.H.Rh.4.3; indicated by the symbol , Anon.*Oxy*.1611.56 (iii A.D.); Ἀριστοφάνους (referring to An.1181) *An.Ox*.2.452.

II. (χράω (B) A), *oracular response*, ἀπὸ κείνου χρήσιος at his *bidding*, Pi.*O*.13.76, *oracular saying*, *Inscr.Perg*.8(3).34.16.

III. (χράω (B) B), *lending, loan*, Arist.*EN*1131a4, Plb.31.23.4, Ps.-Phoc.106.

χρησμᾰγόρης, ου, ὁ, *utterer of oracles*, of Apollo, *AP*9.525.23. **-ηγορέω,** *ulter oracles*, Luc.*Syr.D*.10.

χρησμηγόρος, ον, *uttering oracles*, ἄδουτον *Rev.Phil*.46.114 (Yazili Kaya); Σίβυλλα *IGRom*.4.1540 (Erythrae).

χρησμογράφιον [ᾰ], τό, *office where oracles are recorded*, *Rev.Phil*.44.249, 251 (Didyma, ii B.C.).

χρησμοδοσία, ἡ, *a giving of oracles*, Vett.Val.184.6 (pl.).

χρησμοδοτέω, *give oracles*, Poll.1.17; *prophesy*, ἀληθείας Ramsay *Cities and Bishoprics* 2.566 (iv A.D.):—Pass., *receive an oracular response*, *CIG*4539 (Palestine); aor. inf. written -ισθῆναι (as if from -ίζω) Ps.-Callisth.3.17 cod. Leid.

χρησμοδοτημὰ, ατος, τό, *oracular response*, Suid.

χρησμοδοτης, ου, ὁ, *one who gives oracles, prophet, soothsayer*, Poll.1.14, Vett.Val.112.10.

χρησμολάλος [ᾰ], ον, = χρησμολόγος, τρίποδες Orac. in *App.Anth*.6.82.10.

χρησμολέσχης, ου, ὁ, = foreg., Lyc.1419.

χρησμολογέω, *utter oracles*, Ar.*Av*.964, 991, D.S.16.26; εἰρήνην χ. *to prophesy* peace, LXXJe.45(38).4.

χρησμολογία, ἡ, *an uttering of oracles*, D.S.16.26, Poll.1.18.

χρησμολογική (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *the art of divination*, ib. 19.

χρησμολογιον, τό, *divination*, ib. 18.

χρησμολογος, (parox.), ον, *uttering oracles*, χ. ἀνήρ *soothsayer, diviner*, Hdt.1.62, 8.96; of Musaeus, S.*Fr*.1116; *BCH*116.279.4 (Colophon, ii B.C.).

II. *expounder of oracles*, Hdt.7.142, 143; and in 7.6, of Onomacritus, *collector of oracles, oracle-monger*, cf. Ar.*Av*.960, *Pax*1047, Th.2.8, 21; *BCH*116.279.4 (Colophon, ii B.C.).

χρησμολύτης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, *expounder of oracles*, Tz. ad Lyc.494.

χρησμοπευστέω, *consult an oracle*, *An.Bachm*.1.418 (ubi male -πνευστοῦντι).

χρησμοποιός, όν, *making oracles in verse*, Luc.*Alex*.23.

χρησμός, ὁ, (χράω (B) A) *oracular response, oracle*, Pi.*P*.4.60, *SIG*1044.49 (Halic., iv/iii B.C.), etc.; χ. ἀσήμους δυσκρίτως τ' εἰρημένους A.*Pr*.662; ἔχρησ' Ἀδράστῳ Λοξίας χρησμόν E.*Ph*.409; σφι χρησμὸν ἔφαινε delivered *an oracle* to them, Hdt.1.159; ᾄδειν Th.2.21 (cf. χρησμῳδός); εὔτεκνοι χ. promising happy progeny, E.*Ion*424; χ. ἔμμετρος Plu.2.396c; καταλογάδην τοὺς χ. λέγειν ib. 397d; χρησμὸς .. περαίνεται is fulfilled, E.*Ph*.1703; χρησμοῦ ὄντος .. τὴν πόλιν διαφθαρῆναι Pl.*R*.415c; ὥσπερ χρησμοὺς γράγαντες, i.e. with all solemnity, Lycurg.92, cf. Isoc.4.171.

χρησμοσύνη, ἡ, *need, want, poverty*, Tyrt.10.8, A.R.2.473, Plot.1.8.5.

2. in mystical sense, opp. κόρος and corresponding to διακόσμησις, Heraclit.65, cf. Ph.1.89, 2.242, Plu.2.389c.

II. *importunity*, τῆς χ. μετίεσαν Hdt.9.33.

III. *service*, A.R.1.837.

χρησμοφόρος, ον, *bringing oracles*, Paus.4.9.3.

χρησμοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *keeper of oracles*, Luc.*Alex*.23.

χρησμῳδέω, *deliver oracles, prophesy*, Hdt.7.6, Ar.*Eq*.818 (anap.), Pl.*Cra*.396d; τι X.*Ap*.30; τισι Pl.*Ap*.39c; τὰ συμφέροντα Epicur.*Sent.Vat*.29; χ. ἐμμέτρως Plu.2.623 c:—Pass., κεχρησμῳδήσθω Pl.*Lg*.712a; τὰ κεχρησμῳδημένα Id.*Ep*.323c.

II. Pass., *to be inspired, receive a divine revelation*, Ph.2.384.

χρησμῳδημα, ατος, τό, *oracular response*, Hsch., Eust.1426.62.

χρησμώδης, ες, *oracular*, Philostr.*Her*.10.4; σοφία Id.*VA*6.11.

χρησμῳδία, ἡ, *answer of an oracle, prophecy*, prop. *chanted* or *in verse*, A.*Pr*.775, Plu.2.402: pl., Pl.*Prt*.316d.

χρησμῳδικός, ή, όν, *oracular*, Luc.*Alex*.22. Adv. -κῶς Eust.45.39.

χρησμῳδόληρος, ὁ, *oracular nonsense*, cj. for χρησμοδέληρος in Pl.Com.13 D.

χρησμῳδός, όν, (ᾠδή) prop. *chanting oracles*, or *delivering them in verse*; then, generally, *prophesying, prophetic*, χ. παρθένος, of the Sphinx, S.*OT*1200 (lyr.); epith. of Apollo, *Epigr.Gr*.1023.2 (Nubia).

2. *oracular*, φάτις S.*Fr*.573.

II. as Subst., *sooth-sayer, oracle-monger*, Pl.*Ap*.22c Ion.534d, al.

χρῆσται, χρῆ ᾿σται or χρὴ ᾿σται,, v. χρή.

χρηστέον, (χράομαι) *one must use*, c. dat. rei, Hp.*Art*.77, Pl.*Sph*.267e; ὅπῃ καὶ ὅπως χ. τινί X.*Mem*.3.1.11; πῶς χ. εἴη περί τινος D.S.18.64; πῶς χ. προτρέποντα = πῶς δεῖ τινα χρῆσθαι, Arist.*Rh*.1357ᵃ26, cf. Plb.5.98.9, Phld.*Mort*.19, Porph.*Abst*.2.44, etc.

° **χρηστεύομαι**, *to be kind* or *merciful*, 1Ep.Cor.13.4; LXX*Ps.Sal*.9.6.

χρηστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = χρήστης I, Choerob.*in Theod*.1.262 H., al.

χρηστηριάζω, *give oracles, prophesy*, τισι Ephor.31(b) J.; χ. τάδε πρὸς τὴν ἐρώτησιν *SIG*557.6 (Magn.Mae., iii B.C.).

II. mostly in Med. (fut. -άσομαι Theopomp.Hist.314), *consult an oracle*, Hdt.1.55; χρηστηριάζεσθαι ἐν Δελφοῖσι ἐπί τινι ib. 66; χ. θεῷ *consult* a god, Id.7.178; ἱροῖσι χ. *by means of* victims, Id.8.134; αἰξὶ μάλιστα χ. D.S.16.26; περί τινος respecting something, Hdt.2.52; χ. εἰ .. *to ask the oracle* whether .., Id.5.67; εἰς ἥντινα παρέσονται χώραν Ant.Lib.8.2:—aor. Pass., τῶν βουλομένων -ασθῆναι *IG*9(2).1109.34 (Thessaly, ii/i B.C.).

χρηστήριον, τό, *an oracle*, i.e.,

I. *the seat of an oracle*, such as Delphi, *h.Ap*.81, 214, Hes.*Fr*.134.6, Hdt.1.47, al., E.*Med*.667, etc.; τὸ ἐν Δελφοῖσι χ. Hdt.1.13, cf. X.*Cyr*.7.2.15; χρᾶσθαι χρηστηρίοισι Hdt.1.47, 53, al.: distd. fr. the νηός, Id.6.19: sts. in pl. for sg., A.*Th*.748, *Eu*.194.

2. *oracular response*, Hdt.1.63, 69, al., Th.1.25, 2.54: pl., A.*Ag*.964, S.*OC*604, 1331, E.*Ion*532 (troch.).

II. *an offering for the oracle*, made by those consulting it: generally, *sacrificial victim*, χ. θέσθαιPi.*O*.6.70; χ. παρέχειν *IG*2².1126.33; χρηστήρια θεοῖσιν ἔρδειν A.*Th*.230, cf. *Supp*.450; χ. πέπτωκε E.*Ion*419: metaph., *victim, sacrifice*, σφάγια .. κείνου χρηστήρια τἀνδρός S.*Aj*.220 (anap.).

χρηστήριος, α, ον also ος, ον, A.*Eu*.241: (χράω (B) A): *oracular, prophetic*, ἐφετμαί l.c.; ὄρνιθες Id.*Th*.26; χρηστηρίαν ἐσθῆτα Id.*Ag*.1270; τρίπους χ. E.*Ion*1320; τοὔνομα Id.*Hel*.822; also Ἄπολλον χρηστήριε *author of oracles*, Hdt.6.80, cf. *OGI*312 (Aegae, ii B.C.).

II. (χράομαι) = χρηστικός, *fitted* or *designed for use, useful*, χρηστήρια σκεύη *household* utensils or furniture, Pl.Com.27 (τὰ πρὸς θεωρίαν ἢ θυσίαν σ. Poll.10.11); without σκεύη, *Mnemos*.57.208 (Argos, vi B.C.), *OGI*326.30 (Teos, ii B.C.); ὅσα σκύτινα τῶν ὅπλων καὶ τῶν χ. Str.13.1.48, cf. 15.2.6, Nic.Dam.106 J.; τὸν περί-βολον καὶ τὰ ἐν αὐτῷ χ. Expl.Arch.*de Délos*11.291, cf. 120, Durrbach *Choix d'inscr.de Délos* 119 (ii B.C.); τὰ δώματα καὶ τὰ χ. τῶν ὑδάτων *Supp.Epigr*.8.170 (Palestine), cf. *PCair.Zen*.764.37 (iii B.C.).

χρηστηριώδης, ες, *oracular, divine*, μαντικὴ χ., opp. ἀνθρωπίη, Philostr.*VS*1 *Prooem*.

° **χρήστης** (written **χρείστης** *SIG*364.40 (*Ephes*.2., iii B.C.)), ου, ὁ: gen. pl. χρήστων (not χρηστῶν, to distinguish it from the gen. pl. of χρηστός, Hdn.Gr.1.425): (χράω (B) A):—*one who gives* or *expounds oracles, prophet, soothsayer*, Hsch., prob. in *Milet*7p.50 (Didyma, i B.C.).

II. (κίχρημι) *creditor, usurer*, Ps.-Phoc.83, Ar.*Nu*.240, 434 (anap.), Lys.32.29, Lycurg.22, etc.

2. (χράομαι, κίχραμαι) *debtor*, Phoc.16, D.30.12, 32.12, *AP*7.732 (Theodorid.); *IPE*1².32 *B*84 (Olbia, iii B.C.), cf. Harp. s.v.: c. gen., κακοῦ ἀνδρός Phoc. l.c.; χρημάτων D.36.6.

χρήστικός, ή, όν, (χράομαι) of persons, *knowing how to use, understanding the use of* a thing, τῶν ὑπαρχόντων Arist.*Oec*.1344ᵇ26; δεσποτικὴ ἐπιστήμη ἡ χ. δούλων Id.*Pol*.1255ᵇ31: abs., δύναμις χ., opp. ὑπηρετική, Procl.*in Prm*.p.735 S.: also c. dat. (like the Verb), M.Ant.7.55.

2. of things, *useful, serviceable*, σώματος ἕξις Plu.*Cat.Ma*.1: Sup., μέλι -ώτατον Id.2.32e. Adv. -κῶς ib. 80b: Comp. -ώτερον Arr.*Epict*.2.9.19.

χρηστογρᾰφία, ἡ, *good* or *beautiful painting*, Plu.*Arat*.13.

χρηστοήθεια, ἡ, *goodness of heart*, LXXSi.37.11, Demetr.*Eloc*.244.

χρηστοήθης, ες, *good-natured, well-disposed*, Arist.*Rh*.1395ᵇ17, Ptol.*Tetr*.163, al.

χρηστοινέω, *produce good wine*, Str.14.1.15.

χρηστοκαρπία, ἡ, *the bearing of good fruits*, Str.6.4.1.

χρηστοκαρπος, ον, *having, bearing good fruits*, ib. 3.6.

χρηστολογέομαι, Pass., *to be used in a favourable sense*, Eust.766.29.

χρηστολογία, ἡ, *fair speaking*, in bad sense, Ep.Rom.16.18.

χρηστολόγος, ον, *giving fair words, speaking plausibly*, *Hist.Aug*.Pertinax.13.5.

χρηστομάθεια [ᾰ], ἡ, *desire of learning*, Longin.44.1.

II. *book containing a summary of useful knowledge* or *select passages*, e.g. the χ. γραμματική of Procl. and the χρηστομάθειαι of Hellad., cf. Sor.1.2, al.; so in pl. of the epitome of Strabo; also περὶ -μαθίας (sic) *EM*227.53, Orus in *EM*685.57.

χρηστομᾰθέω, *to be desirous of learning*, Longin.2.3.

° **χρηστομᾰθής**, ὁ, ἡ, *desirous of learning*, Cic.*Att*.1.6.2. Adv. -θῶς, εἴρηται Phld.*Mus*.p.83 K.

χρηστομουσέω, *to be devoted to good music*, Ath.14.633b.

° **χρηστομουσία**, ἡ, *an excellent abode of learning*, Γάδαρα χ. *RA*35 (1899/2).49 (Palestine).

° **χρηστός**, ή, όν, (χράομαι) of things, like χρήσιμος, *useful, good of its kind, serviceable*, [τόξα] χρηστὰ αὐδέν Hdt.3.78; [ἀτραπὸς] οὐδὲν χ. τισι Id.7.215; χ. ἐπίπλοα Id.1.94; [γῆ] E.*Hec*.594; οἰκία, opp. μοχθηρά, Pl.*Grg*.504a; ἡ χ. μέλιττα, opp. οἱ κηφῆνες, Arist.*HA*624ᵇ23: freq. of *wholesome* food, μελίτωμα Batr.39; ποτόν, αἶτος, Pl.*R*.438a; περὶ τὸ σῶμα Pl.*Prt*.313d: c. gen., *for* a thing, νεύρων *for* the sinews, Ael.*NA*14.21; ῥάφανος Alex.15.8; ὄψον Antiph.242, etc. (but *pleasant* to taste, *nice*, Thphr.*Char*.2.10): generally, πολιτεία Isoc.12.135; βίος Aeschin.1.179; of victims and omens, *auspicious*, ἱρά, σφάγια, Hdt.5.44, 9.61, 62; τελευτὴ χ. a *happy* end or issue, Id.7.157; εἰ .. τοῦτό γε δοκέει ὑμῖν εἶναι χρηστόν Id.5.92.α´: pl., τὰ χ., as Subst., *benefits, kindnesses*, Id.1.41, 42; χρηστὰ φέρειν Id.4.139; χρηστόν τι συμβουλεύειν, χρηστὰ ἐπιτηδεύειν, Ar.*Nu*.793, Antipho 3.3.9; χρηστὰ λέγειν, πράττειν, etc.,

Men.725, 787, etc.: but τὰ χ. also, *happy event*, ἐκτελοῖτο δὴ χ. A.*Pers*.228 (troch.); *prosperity, success*, τὰ χ. δ' αὔθ' ἕκαστ' ἔχει φίλους E.*Hec*.1227.

2. in moral sense, opp. κακός, Eup. in *PSI*11.1213.2; opp. πονηρός, Pl.*Prt*.313d; τὸ χ., opp. τὸ αἰσχρόν, S.*Ph*.476; χρηστός, opp. λυπρός, E.*Med*.601: but λῦπαι χρησταί if *working for good*, Pl.*Grg*.499e.

3. *good for its purpose, effective* (even for evil), τραῦμα, δῆγμα, Luc.*Symp*.44, Alex.55.

4. Gramm., *in use, current*, ποιηταῖς χρηστά Eust.215.8.

II. of persons, *good*, esp. in war, *valiant, true*, Hdt.5.109, 6.13, S.*Ph*.437, etc.: generally, *good, honest, worthy*, Id.*OT*610; οἰκέται X.*Oec*.9.5; of woman, ἐρεῖ τις ὡς Κλυταιμνήστρα κακή· Ἄλκηστιν ἀντέθηκα χρηστήν Eub.117.11, cf. Men.*Mon*.634; of *good* citizens, *useful, deserving*, D.20.7: c. acc. cogn., ἃ χρηστοὶ εγένεσθε Th.3.64; χ. περὶ τὴν πόλιν γεγενημένος Lys.14.31; χ. καὶ φιλόπολις Ar.*Pl*.900; collectively, ὀλίγον τὸ χ. Id.*Ra*.783; but also ironically, ὁ χ. οὑτοσί Id.*Nu*.8; οἱ χ. πρέσβεις οὗτοι D.18.30, cf. 89; ἐκλελάκτικεν ὁ χ. ἡμῖν μοιχός Men.16.

b. freq. on Epitaphs, *IG*3.3149, 3155, al.

c. c. inf., ὅσοι προβατεύειν χ. Him.*Or*.14.32.

2. οἱ χρηστοί, like οἱ ἀγαθοί, those of *good* family, X.*Ath*.1.4, 6.

3. of the gods, *propitious, merciful, bestowing health* or *wealth*, θεῶν χρηστῶν ἥκειν εὖ Hdt.8.111, cf. M.Ant.9.11.

4. of men, *good, kindly*, δούλῳ .. χ. γενόμενός ἐστι δεσπότης πατρίς Antiph.265; ὡς ἡδὺ δούλῳ δεσπότου χρηστοῦ τυχεῖν Men.*Mon*.556, cf. Philem.227; ὁ χ., ὡς ἔοικε, καὶ χρηστοὺς ποιεῖ Men.203b, cf. Plu.*Phoc*.10; χ. περί τινα D.59.2; ἐπί τινας Ev.Luc.6.35; εἰς ἀλλήλους Ep.Eph.4.32.

b. sts. *simple, silly*, like εὐήθης, χρηστὸς εἶ ὅτι ἡγῇ .., you're *a nice fellow*, to think that .., Pl.*Phdr*.264b, cf. *Tht*.161a; ὦ χρηστέ D.18.318.

5. of a man, *strong, able* in body for sexual intercourse, = γυναικὶ χρῆσθαι δυνάμενος, Hp.*Genit*.2.

III. Adv. -τῶς *well, properly*, Hdt.4.117, Hp.*Art*.32; Arist.*EE*1214[a]21; χ. ἔχειν Ar.*Ec*.219; σκευάσαι χ. τοὖφον Alex.149.6: ironically, χ. τὴν πατρίδα ἐπετρόπευσας Hdt.3.36.

IV. in treaty between Sparta and Tegea χρηστὸν ποιεῖν was interpr. by Arist. (Arist.*fr*592) as = ἀποκτιννύναι, and χ. there may be *good* as euphemism for dead.

⭘ **χρηστοσύνη**, ἡ, *goodness*, *IG*9[2].662 (Locris, ?iii B.C.).

χρηστότης, ητος, ἡ, *goodness, honesty, uprightness*, χρηστότητα ἀσκεῖν E.*Supp*.872; μέγιστον ἀγαθόν ἐστι μετὰ νοῦ χ. Men.788, cf. 472.1; χρηστότητος εἵνεκα as a reward for *honesty*, Aristopho14.4 (troch.), Timocl.8.17; ποιεῖν χ. LXXPs.13(14).3; ἀκολουθεῖ τῇ ἀρετῇ χ. Arist.*VV*1251[b]33; ἡ σὴ χ., as a honorific address, *PGiss*.7.15 (ii A.D.), *PLond*.2.411.6 (iv A.D.), etc.

II. *goodness of heart, kindness*, Is.2.7 (but in depreciatory sense, *soft-heartedness*, Men.579); εὔνοιαν καὶ χ. παρέσχητο Hdn.2.9.9; χ. καὶ φιλοστοργία, φιλανθρωπία καὶ χ., Plu.*Agis*17, Comp.*Dem*.Cic.3, cf. Luc.*Tim*.8, D.C.73.5; ἡ χ. καὶ ἡ φιλανθρωπία τοῦ θεοῦ Ep.Tit.3.4, cf. Ep.Rom.11.22, al.; χ. ἐφ' ἡμᾶς Ep.Eph.2.7; ποιεῖν χρηστότητα to show *kindness*, LXXPs.118(119).65; πολλὰ τῇ χ. .. κτῶνται Phld.*Rh*.1.262 S.

2. *simplicity, silly good nature*, ἤθους ἀπλαστία μετ' ἀλογιστίας, Pl.*Def*.412e.

χρηστουργία, ἡ, *good deed, service*, Iamb.(?).ap.Suid. (*Berl.Sitz*.1875 p.4).

χρηστοφῐλία, ἡ, *the friendship of good men*, Arist.*Rh*.1361[b]35.

χρηστοφῐλος, ον, *possessed of good friends*, ib. 38.

II. *trusty friend*, opp. κακόφιλος, Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).146.

χρηστοφωνία, ἡ, *goodness of voice*, Antyll.ap.Orib.6.10.7.

χρήστωρ, ορος, ὁ, = μάντις, Hsch.

χρητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, perh. = χρηστήριον (v. χρηστηριος II), *PGrenf*.1.21.10 (ii B.C., pl.).

χρῖ· χρίει, Hsch.

χρία· μυρμήκων κοίτη, Id.

χρῖμα, ατος, τό, = χρῖσμα, *unguent, oil*, Xenoph.3.6 (pl.), A.*Ag*.94 (anap.), Achae.5.2, X.*An*.4.4.13 (χρίσμα vel χρῆμα codd.), Call.*Lav.Pall*.16 (pl.), Iamb.1.241, 272, *POxy*.529.4 (ii A.D.).

⭘ **χρῑθή**, ἡ, v. κριθή.

χρίμπτω, *bring near*; Act. in Hom. only in compd. ἐγχρίμπτω (q.v.); πόδας χρίμπτουσα ῥαχίαισι *keeping* one's steps *close along* the shore, A.*Pr*.713; ὑπ' ἐσχάτην στήλην ἔχριμπτ' ἀεὶ σύριγγα *kept* the axle *close* to the post, S.*El*.721:—Med., πόδα χριμπτόμενος εἰναλίῳ κώπᾳ E.*Hel*.526 (lyr.); χρίμψασθαι ποτὶ πλευρὰ κάρη Theoc.25.144:—more freq. in Pass., *touch the surface* of a body, *graze, scratch*, χριμφθεὶς πέλας *grazing* near, close *even to touching*, Od.10.516; ἐκ γενύων χριμφθεὶς γόος the wail or cry *forcing its way to the ear* from the clenched jaws, Pi.*P*.12.21: generally, *draw near, approach*, c. dat., δόμοισι τοῖσδε χρίμπτεσθαι A.*Eu*.185; τείχεσι χριμπτομένα E.*Ph*.809 (lyr.); δόμοις ib. 99; ἐχριμπτόμην Κύκλωπι Id.*Cyc*.406: τόπους εἰς τούσδε Critias16.4 D.: also in aor. 1 Med., ἀμάθοισιν ἐχρίμψατο νηῦς *h.Ap*.439; ὅτεῳ χριμψαίατο λύθρον Euph.50: c. gen., νεκροθήκης οὐ χριμπτόμενος E.*Fr*.472.18 (anap.).

II. intr. in Act., αὐδῶ μὴ χρίμπτειν θριγκοῖς Id.*Ion*156 (lyr.); λίσσου, γούνασι δεσπότου χρίμπτων Id.*Andr*.530 (lyr.): abs., χρίμψε κιών A.R.3.1286.

χρίσῐμος [ῑ], η, ον, *used for anointing*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.529.

χρῖσις, εως, ἡ, (χρίω) *smearing*, ἡ τοῦ ἐλαιου εἰς ἱμάτιον χ. Arist.*Pr*.966[b]35; τῶν ἀγγείων Dsc.1.58 (χρῆσιν codd.); [τῆς κεφαλῆς], = ἄλειψις, Diocl.*Fr*.141.

2. *anointing*, *PPetr*.2 p.72 (iii B.C.), LXXEx.29.21, al.; φαρμάκων J.*AJ*2.14.3 (pl.)

II. *colouring, varnish, wash*, Muson.*Fr*.19 p.108 H. (pl.), Ael.*NA*6.41; *colour-washing*, τῶν σκαναμάτων *IG*4[2](1).109 i 128 (Epid., iii B.C.), cf. *Supp.Epigr*.4.270 (Panamara, i (?) B.C.).

⭘ **χρῖσμα**, ατος, τό, (χρίω) later form for χρῖμα (q.v.), found in codd. of X.*Smp*.2.4, *An*.4.4.13, Thphr.*Od*.8, 15, Sor.1.4, Gal.6.402, etc.

II. *anointing, unction*, LXXEx.29.7, 35.15, Gal.10.892.

2. in *NT* of spiritual *grace*, χρῖσμα ἔχετε ἀπὸ τοῦ ἁγίου 1Ep.Jo.2.20, cf. 27.

III. *coating* of wall, *plaster*, D.S.2.9, Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.62. (The usual accent χρίσμα is wrong, cf. χρῖμα.); *La Carie*p.363.

χριστέον, (χρίω) *one must anoint, smear*, Orib.*Fr*.74, *Syn*.1.20, *Gp*.16.4.1.

χριστήριον, τό, *unguent, a bottle of ointments*, Suid.

χριστης, ου, ὁ, *white-washer*, Hsch. s.v. κονιαταί.

II. *stucco-maker*, Steph.*in Hp*.2.397 D.

Χριστιᾱνικός, ή, όν, *Christian*, Porph.*Chr*.88.

Χριστιᾱνός, ὁ, *Christian*, Act.Ap.11.26, 26.28, 1Ep.Pet.4.16, etc. Adv. -νῶς, ζῆν Porph.ap.Eus.*HE*6.19.

χριστός, ή, όν, (χρίω) *to be rubbed on, used as ointment* or *salve*, opp. πιστός, A.*Pr*.480, cf. E.*Hipp*.516, Triclin. ad Theoc.11.1; τὸ ἔλαιον τὸ χ. *anointing* oil, LXXLe.21.10.

II. of persons, *anointed*, ὁ ἱερεύς ὁ χ. ib. 4.5, 16, 6.22: pl., ib. 2Ma.1.10.

2. esp. of the Kings of Israel, ὁ χ. Κυρίου ib. 1Ki.24.7, cf. *Ps*.17 (18).51; also τῷ χ. μου Κύρῳ Is.45.1; pl., of the patriarchs, *Ps*.104 (105).15.

3. in *NT*, ὁ χ. the *Messiah*, Ev.Matt.2.4, etc.; ὁ χ. Κυρίου Ev.Luc.2.26; then used as pr. n. of Jesus, Ἰησοῦς Χ. Ev.Matt.1.1, etc.; Ἰησοῦς ὁ λεγόμενος Χ. ib. 16.

χρίω, Ep. impf. χρῖον Od.4.252, also χρίεσκε A.R.4.871: fut. χρίσω E.*Med*.789: aor. ἔχρῑσα Od.10.364, etc., Ep. χρῖσα Il.16.680, Od.4.49: pf. κέχρῑκα LXX1Ki.10.1, al.:—Med., fut. χρίσομαι Od.6.220: aor. part. χρῑσάμενος ib. 96, Hes.*Op*.523, etc.:—Pass., fut. χρισθήσομαι LXXEx.30.32: aor. ἐχρίσθην A.*Pr*.675, Achae.10: pf. κέχρῑμαι Hdt.4.189, 195, Magnes.3, etc., later κέχρισμαι LXX2Ki.5.17: plpf. ἐκέχριστο f.l. in X.*Cyr*.7.1.2; 3 pl. ἐκέχριντο Callix.2. [Even in pres. and impf. ι is long, Od.21.179 (ἐπι-χρῖοντες), Il.23.186, S.*Tr*.675, etc.; χρῖει *AP*6.275 (Noss.): in fut. and all other tenses ῑ without exception, whence the proper accent. is χρῖσαι, κεχρῖσθαι, χρῖσμα, etc.:—*touch the surface of a body slightly*, esp. of the human body, *graze*, hence,

I. *rub, anoint with scented unguents* or *oil*, as was done after bathing, freq. in Hom., λόεον καὶ χρῖον ἐλαίῳ Od.4.252; ἔχρισεν λίπ' ἐλαίῳ 3.466; λοέσσαι τε χρῖσαί τε 19.320; of a dead body, χρῖεν ἐλαίῳ Il.23.186; w. gen., ἐλαίου στέρνα χρίουσιν Achae.4 S. *anoint* a suppliant, *Berl.Sitzb*.1927.170 (Cyrene); πέπλον χ. *rub* or *infect* with poison, S.*Tr*.675, cf. 689, 832 (lyr.): metaph., ἱμέρῳ χρίσασ' οἰστόν E.*Med*.634 (lyr.); οὐ μέλανι, ἀλλὰ θανάτῳ χ. τὸν κάλαμον Plu.2.841e:—Med., *anoint oneself*, Od.6.96; κάλλεϊ ἀμβροσίῳ οἵῳ .. Κυθέρεια χρίεται 18.194, cf. Hes.*Op*.523; ἐλαίῳ Gal.6.417; ἐκ φαρμάκου Luc.*Asin*.13: c. acc. rei, ἰοὺς χρίεσθαι *anoint* (i.e. poison) *one's* arrows, Od.1.262:—Pass., χρίεσθαι ὑπὸ τοῦ ἡλίου Hdt.3.124; βακκάριδι κεχριμένος Magnes. l.c.; συκαμίνῳ τὰς γνάθους κεχριμέναι Eub.98.3: metaph., Σοφοκλέους τοῦ μέλιτι κεχριμένου Ar.*Fr*.581.

2. in LXX, *anoint in token of consecration*, χ. τινὰ εἰς βασιλέα 4Ki.9.3; εἰς ἄρχοντα 1Ki.10.1; εἰς προφήτην 3Ki.19.16; also χ. τινὰ τοῦ βασιλεύειν Jd.9.15: c. dupl. acc., χ. τινὰ ἔλαιον Ep.Heb.1.9.

II. *wash with colour, coat*, αἰγέαι κεχριμέναι ἐρευθεδάνῳ Hdt.4.189; πίσσῃ ib. 195, cf. *Inscr.Délos*442 *A* 188 (ii B.C.); ἀσφάλτῳ X.*Cyr*.7.5.22 (Pass.); στοάν *Supp.Epigr*.4.268 (Panamara, ii A.D.):—Med., τὸ σῶμα μίλτῳ χρίονται *smear their* bodies, Hdt.4.191.

III. *wound on the surface, puncture, prick, sting*, of the gadfly in A.*Pr*.566, 597, 880 (all lyr.):—Pass., ὀξυστόμῳ μύωπι χρισθεῖσ' ib. 675.

χρόα, ἡ, v. χροιά.

χρόα, χροΐ, v. χρώς.

χροάζω, *colour*, οὖρα, διαχώρημα, Ruf.*Fr*.79.

χροανθές· εὐφεγγές, Hsch.

χροιά, Ep. and Ion. **χροιή,** Il.14.164, Thgn.1017 (in Call.*Lav.Pall*.28 χροϊά (χροίην codd.)), Att. **χροιά** and **χρόα,** the latter always in Pl. (v. infr.), also in Phld.*D*.3.9, *Sign*.5, al. (v. χρώς):—*skin*, esp. of the human body, hence *the body* itself, παραδραθέειν φιλότητι ἡ χροιῇ Il. l.c.; κατὰ χροιὴν ῥέει ἱδρώς Thgn. l.c.; ὄζειν .. τῆς χρόας ἔφασκεν ἡδύ μου Ar.*Pl*.1020; τὰ ἐξανθεῦντα ἐς τὴν χροιὴν (*skin, surface*) ἢ χροιῇ (*colour*, singf. 11) ἢ οἰδήμασι Hp.*de Arte*9: cf. χρώς.

2. metaph., 'skin', i.e. *surface*, Pythagorean term, Arist.*Sens*.439a31, *Placit*.1.15.2, *Theol.Ar*.18 (pl.); χ. ἐπίπεδος ib. 10; so perh. in Epicur.*Fr*.81, Phld.*Sign*.5, al.

3. *appearance* to the eye, of heavenly bodies, Id.D.3.9.

II. *superficial appearance* of a thing, its *colour*, Thgn.451, A.*Pr*.493, E.*Cyc*.517 (lyr.); παντοδάπαισι μεμειχμένα χροίαισιν Sapph.20, cf. Numen.ap.Ath.7.282a; τοιοῦτον (sc. ἐρυθρόν) εἶναι τῇ χροιᾷ τὸ μέλι Porph.*Antr*.16; ἔστιν .. χρόα ἀπορροὴ σχημάτων ὄψει σύμμετρος καὶ αἰσθητός Pl.*Men*.76d; νόμῳ χροιή .. ἐτεῇ δ' ἄτομα καὶ κενόν Democr.125, cf. Anaxag.4, Arist.*Sens*.440a8; ἐκ τριῶν τὰς χρόας ἅπασας μεμιγμένας, τοῦ φωτός, καὶ δι' ὧν φαίνεται τὸ φῶς, καὶ τῶν ὑποκειμένων χρωμάτων Id.*Col*.793b33.

2. esp. *colour of the skin, complexion*, χροιῆς ἄνθος ἀμειβομένης Sol.27.6; χροιᾶς ἀμείψεις ἄνθος A.*Pr*.23; χροιὰν ἀλλάξασα E.*Med*.1168; λευκὴν χ. ἐκ παρασκευῆς ἔχεις Id.*Ba*.457, cf. Ar.*Nu*.1012 (anap.); χρόᾳ ἀδήλῳ τῶν δεδραμένων πέρι *with colour* that gives no hint of what has passed, E.*Or*.1318; χρόαν .. τὴν σὴν ἥλιος .. αἰγυπτιώσει Pl.Com.(?).p.615 K. (post *Fr*.55); χρόας κάλλος Pl.*Smp*.196a; ἐρίζοι καὶ γάλακι χροιήν Call.*Hec*.1.4.3.

III. in Music, *nuance* of a scale, Plu.2.1143e.—On the accent, v. Hdn.Gr.1.301, al.

χροῖα, τά, app. used as pl. to χρώς II, Emp.71.3 D.-K.

χροΐζω, = χρῴζω, *touch the surface* of a body, and generally, *touch*, Ἥβας χροΐζει λέχος E.*Heracl*.915 (lyr.), cf. Pi.*Fr*.139.6 (Med.):—Med., *touch another's skin with one's own, lie with*, τινι, of a woman, Call.*fr*21.4 Pf. Theocr.10.18 (in Dor. fut. χροϊξεῖται).

II. *colour, stain*, χ. ἐπ' ὀλίγον ἀγχούσῃ Dsc.2.80; poet. aor. Pass. χροιισθεῖσαι Nic.*Fr*.74.26, cf. Gal.17(2).275.

χροΐσις, εως, ἡ, *coloratus*, *Gloss.*

χροϊσμός, ὁ, *coloratura*, ib.

χρόμᾰδος, ὁ, *crashing sound*, χ. γενύων, in a pugilistic contest, Il.23.688. (From the same Root as χρεμ-ετίζω, χρέμ-πτομαι.)

χρόμη, ἡ, and **χρόμος,** ὁ, = foreg.: also *the neighing* of horses, Hsch.

χρόμις, ιος, ὁ (ἡ in Ael.*NA*9.7), a sea-*fish* like σκίαινα, perh. *Umbrina cirrhosa*, Anan.5.1 (χρόμιος), Epich.58 (χρόμιος or -ίας codd.Ath.), Arist.*HA*534a9 (v.l. χρέμις), Numen.ap.Ath.7.295b; cf. χρέμυς.

χρονέω, = χρονίζω, (in quot. sense I 4), χρονέεσκε *AP*5.77 (Rufin).

χρονίζω, (χρόνος):

I. intr., *spend time*, περὶ Αἴγυπτον Hdt.3.61.

2. *last, continue*, τὸ μὲν καλῶς ἔχον ὅπως χρονίζον εὖ μενεῖ βουλευτέον A.*Ag*.847; ἐν τῇ ὑστέρᾳ Arist.*HA*523a23; χρονίζωσι ib. 537a7; οὐ χ. τὸ ἀλγοῦν συνεχῶς ἐν τῇ σαρκί Epicur.*Sent*.4, cf. Diog.Oen.58.

3. χ. δρῶν *persevere* in doing, Pl.*Phdr*.255b.

4. *take time, tarry, linger*, A.*Ag*.1356, *Ch*.64 (lyr.), Th.6.49, 8.16; κεχρονικότες, opp. ὑπόγυιοι τῇ ὀργῇ ὄντες, Arist.*Rh*.1380^{b}5; κεχρονικὼς ἐν Ῥώμῃ Plb.33.16.6; χρονίσαι κατὰ τὸ βαλανεῖον Gal.6.417; ἡ ναῦς καὶ τὸν χρόνον τοῦτον ὃν ἐπιστέλλω σοι χρονίζει Hp.*Ep*.14: c. inf., *delay* to do, χ. καταβῆναι LXXEx.32.1 (also χ. τοῦ ποιῆσαί τι ib. Ge.34.19), Ev.Luc.12.45.

5. of ailments, *to be* or *become chronic*, Hp.*Aph*.3.28.

6. of wine, *to be* or *become old, to have age*, Ath.1.33a.

II. Pass., *to be prolonged* or *delayed*, τῶνδε πίστις οὐκ ὄκνῳ χρονίζεται A.*Th*.54, cf. *Ch*.957 (lyr.); πολέμου χρονισθέντος And.3.27; [τὴν εὔνοιαν] χρονιζομένην .. φιλίαν γενέσθαι Arist.*EN*1167^{a}11; χ. ἐν τῷ σώματι *continue*, Id.*Pr*.907^{b}22; τὰ κεχρονισμένα νοσήματα Gal.18(2).31.

2. *grow up*, χρονισθεὶς δ' ἀπέδειξεν ἔθος A.*Ag*.727 (lyr.).

3. *to be located in time, made temporal*, Simp.*in Ph*.716.11, Dam.*Pr*.405.

χρονικός, ή, όν, *of* or *concerning time, temporal*, opp. τοπικός, Plot.3.7.9; χ. ποίησις creation *in time*, Jul.*Or*.4.146b. Adv. -κῶς ib. 145d, Prisc.Lyd.36.2, Dam.*Pr*.404.

II. *chronological*, κανόνες Plu.*Sol*.27: τὰ χ. (sc. βιβλία) *annals* or *chronology*, Id.*Them*.27; αἱ χρονικαί (sc. γραφαί) D.H.1.8; χ. σύνταξις D.S.13.103.

III. Gramm., χ. ἐπιρρήματα adverbs *of time*, A.D.*Pron*.15.24, cf. Sch.Il.*Oxy*.221 i 5; *temporal*, i.e. quantitative, παράγγελμα A.D.*Pron*.58.22; of the *temporal* augment, χ. αὐξήσεις Eust.72.45. Adv. -κῶς *in respect of time*, διαφέρειν A.D.*Synt*.209.23.

χρονιόομαι, Pass., *become chronic*, οἷσι ἂν χρονιωθῇ Hp.*Art*.50.

χρονιος, α, ον, also ος, ον E.*Ion*470 (lyr.), *Andr*.84, Th.6.31:—*after a long time, late*, ἐλθὼν χρόνιος Od.17.112; χρονία μὲν ἥκεις Cratin.222, cf. Ar.*Th*.912; χ. φανείς S.*Ph*.1446 (anap.); χρόνιος (v.l. χρόνιον) εἰσιδὼν φίλον E.*Or*.475; τροπαίᾳ χρονίᾳ A.*Th*.706 (lyr.); χρόνιοι ξυνιόντες Th.1.141. Adv. -ίως *after a long time*, *Sammelb*.4314.2 (iii B.C.).

b. *long-delaying, tardy*, Δίκα E.*Fr*.223 (lyr.); χ. τὰ τῶν θεῶν Id.*Ion*615 (troch.).

2. *for a long time, a long while*, χρόνιόν τινα ἐκβεβληκότες, ἤλαυνε, S.*Ph*.600, *OC*441; μή .. χρόνιοι μέλλετε πράσσειν Id.*Ph*.1449 (anap.); χρόνιος ὤν, ἀπών, E.*Or*.485, *IA*1099; χρόνιός εἴμ' ἀπ' ἀνθρώπων βορᾶς Id.*Cyc*.249.

3. *long-continued*, ἀρετὰ χρονία τελέθει Pi.*P*.3.115; ἄπλοιαι A.*Ag*.149 (lyr.); χρόνια λέκτρ' ἔχων having been *long* married, E.*Ph*.14; χ. ἐτῶν ἐνιαυτοί Ar.*Ra*.347 (lyr.); στόλος .. χ. ἐσόμενος, χρόνιος στρατεία, Th.6.31; δεσμὰ χ. Pl.*Lg*.855b; of plants, *perennial*, opp. ἐπέτειος, Thphr.*HP*1.1.9; ὕλας τὰς χρονίας *Salamine*204 (v A.D.).

4. of ailments, *chronic*, νοσήματα Hp.*Aph*.2.39, *Coac*.203; [πόνοι] Epicur.*Fr*.447; νόσοι D.H.1.37, Gal.6.356; ἰσχιάς Dsc.1.10; [βῆχες] Paul.Aeg.3.28 (Comp.). Adv. -ίως Philum.ap.Orib.8.45 tit.: Comp. -ιωτέρως Hp.*Coac*.197.

5. Astrol., χ. ζῴδια, f.l. for Κρονικά, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.133.

6. *pertaining to the lapse of time*, χ. παραγραφή *Cod.Just*.1.3.45.12.

II. Adv. -ίως Arist.*GC*328^{a}35, Thphr.*Sud*.22; neut. pl. χρόνια as Adv., E.*Or*.152 (lyr.): Comp. -ώτερον Pi.*N*.4.6.—Rare in Prose, and only (as it seems) in signf. 1.3 and 5.

χρονιότης, ητος, ἡ, *long duration*, Thphr.*HP*9.14.2, Sor.2.28, *Theol.Ar*.23.

χρονῐσις, εως, ἡ, *expenditure of time*, ἐπί τινι πράγματι χ. Anon.*in Rh*.176.29.

χρονίσκος, ὁ, Dim. of χρόνος, *a short time*, LXX2Ma.11.1; dub. cj. for Κρονίσκοι in Gal.*Libr.Propr*.12.

χρονισμός, ὁ, *tarrying* in a place, Plb.1.56.3.

II. *delaying, coming late*, D.H.6.52.

III. *a becoming chronic*, Sor.2.84, Orib.*Fr*.55.

χρονιστέον, *one must spend time*, ἔν τινι Arist.*Rh*.1417^{b}30.

χρονιστός, ή, όν, *tarrying, tardy*, δίκης τέλος Orac.ap.Ael.*VH*3.43.

χρονογρᾰφέω, *compile annals*, Tz.*H*.12.718.

χρονογρᾰφία, ἡ, *chronological record, annals*, Plb.5.33.5 (pl.); Anon.*Argentinensis* p.77 Keil, cf. *Hesperia*26.164.23.

II. Astrol., description of χρονοκρατορίαι, Nech.ap.Vett.Val.278.24, Paul.Al.*S*.1.

III. Astron., *method of reckoning*, Ptol.*Phas*.p.10 H.

χρονογρᾰφος (parox.), ὁ, *chronicler, annalist*, Str.1.2.9 (pl.), Luc.*Alex*.6 (v.l. χορο-), Agath.4.30.

χρονοκρᾰτεω, Astrol., *to be dominant for a specified period*, Vett.Val.186.4; also **-ορέω,** ib. 276.20: hence **-ορία,** ἡ, ib. 165.11, Heph.Astr.2.30 tit., 2.31 tit., al.

χρονοκρᾰτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *heavenly body dominant for a specified period*, Ptol.*Tetr*.290; Heph.Astr.2.26.18, 19, 2.29.1, 11.

χρονολάβον [ᾰ], τό, *instrument for measuring time*, Procl.*Hyp*.4.71 (pl.); ἐξ ὑδρολογίου -ου ib. 79.

χρόνος, ὁ, *time*, Hom. (v. infr.), etc.: dist. fr. καιρός, D.59.35, cf. Ammon.*Diff*.p.79 V.; τῶν δὲ πεπραγμένων ἀποίητον οὐδ' ἂν χ. δύναιτο θέμεν τέλος P.*O*.2.17; μυρίος χ. Id.*I*.5(4).28, S.*OC*618; μακρὸς κἀναρίθμητος χ. Id.*Aj*.646; ὁ πᾶς χ. Pi.*P*.1.46, cf. A.*Eu*.484; πρόπας χ. ib. 898; ἐς τὸ πᾶν χρόνου ib. 670; but in Prose, τοῦ χ. τὸν πλεῖστον Th.1.30, cf. Isoc.9.41; τὸν πρῶτον τοῦ χ. X.*Lac*.1.5; τὸν δι' αἰῶνος χ. A.*Ag*.554; χρόνου πολλοῦ δέονται take *a* long *time*, X.*Smp*.2.4, etc.; δότε τι τῷ χ. Antipho 5.86.

b. *time* in the abstract, ἀμερὴς χ. Timo 76; τριμερής S.E.*M*.10.197, cf. Plu.2.153b; defined by Zeno *Stoic*.1.26, Apollod. ib. 3.260.

2. *a definite time, period*, δεκέτης, τρίμηνος, S.*Ph*.715 (lyr.), *Tr*.164; χ. βίου, ἥβης χ., E.*Alc*.670, *El*.20; πολὺν ἀριθμὸν χρόνου γεγονότες Aeschin.1.49: pl., of points or periods of time, τοῖς χ. ἀκριβῶς with *chronological* accuracy, Th.1.97; τοῖς χ. by the *dates*, Isoc.11.36; μετενεγκόντα τοὺς χ. altering the *dates*, D.18.225; μακρῶν καὶ πολλῶν χρόνων Pl.*Lg*.698b; τεσσαράκοντα χρόνους ἐνιαυτῶν *IG*5(1).728.7 (Sparta), cf. 14.1747.3 (Rome); χρόνων μῆκος (dub., leg. χρόνου) Chor.35.51 p.403 F.–R.

b. *date, term* of payment due, *Leg.Gort*.1.10, al.

c. *year*, Ἑλληνικά1.233 (Rhamnus, i B.C.), *PLond*.2.417.14 (iv A.D.), *App.Anth*.6.154.1 (leg. εἷς ἔτι), Ps.-Ptol.*Centil*.24, cf. *EM*254.13.

d. *equatorial degree*, Ptol.*Tetr*.44, Paul.Al.*A*.2, al., *Cat.Cod.Astr*.5(1).240.

3. Special phrases:

a. acc., χρόνον *for a while, for a long* or *short time*, Od.4.599, 6.295, Hdt.1.175, 7.223, etc.; πολὺν χρόνον *for a* long *time*, Od.11.161; δηρὸν χ. Il.14.206; οὐκ ὀλίγον χ. 19.157; τοῦτον τὸν χ. Hdt.1.75; ἐς τὸν αἰὲν χ. for ever, E.*Or*.207 (lyr.); οὐ πολὺς χ. ἐξ οὗ .. Pl.*R*.452c; παλαιὸς ἀφ' οὗ χρόνος S.*Aj*.600 (lyr.); ἦν χρόνος ἐν ᾧ .., or ὅτε .., Linus ap.D.L.*Prooem*.4, Critias25.1 D.; ἕνα χ. *once for all*, Il.15.511; τίνα χρόνον*;* at what time? (if the following words are sound), Call.*Del*.1.

b. gen., χρόνου περιιόντος as *time* came round, Hdt.4.155; so χ. ἐπιγενομένου, διεξελθόντος, προβαίνοντος, Id.1.28, 2.52, 3.53; χρόνου γενομένου after *a time*, D.S.20.109; ὀλίγου χρόνου *in a* short *time*, Hdt.3.134; πολλοῦ .. οὐχ ἑόρακά πω χρόνου Ar.*Pl*.98; οὐ μακροῦ χ., τοῦ λοιποῦ χ., S.*El*.478 (lyr.), 817; βαιοῦ κοὐχὶ μυρίου χ. Id.*OC*397; ποίου χρόνου*;* A.*Ag*.278; πόσου χ.*;* after how *long?* Ar.*Ach*.83; χρόνου *for a while*, Ael.*NA*4.45, ἤδη χρόνου ib. 5.33.

c. dat., χρόνῳ *in process of time*, Xenoph.18, Hdt.1.80, 176, al.: freq. in Trag., as A.*Ag*.126, 463, *Ch*.650 (all lyr.); also χρόνῳ κοτέ Hdt.9.62; τῷ χ. ποτέ Ar.*Nu*.865; χρόνῳ, χρόνοις ὕστερον, *long* after, Th.1.8, Lys.3.39; οὐ χρόνῳ *immediately*, Ps.-Democr.Alch.p.49 B.: also c. Art., τῷ χ. Ar.*Nu*.66, 1242.

d. ὁ ἄλλος χ., in Att., of *past time*, D.20.16, ὁ λοιπὸς χ., of *future*, v. λοιπός 3; so χ. ἐφέρπων, ἐπαντέλλων, μέλλων, Pi.*O*.6.97, 8.28, 10(11).7; also κατὰ χ. ἱκνούμενον or κατὰ χ. ‹τὸν› ἱ. at a later (or the fitting) *time*, Ant.Lib.27.4 (cf. ἱκνέομαι III. 2).

4. with Preps.:—ἀνὰ χρόνον in course of *time*, after *a time*, Hdt.1.173, 2.151, 5.27, al.

b. ἀφ᾽ οὗ χρόνου from such *time* as .., X.*Cyr*.1.2.13.

c. διὰ χρόνου after *a time*, after *an interval*, S.*Ph*.758, Ar.*Lys*.904, *Pl*.1055, *Th*.2.94; διὰ χρόνου πολλοῦ Hdt.3.27; διὰ π. χ. Ar.*V*.1476; διὰ μακρῶν χρόνων Pl.*Ti*.22d: but χρόνος .. διὰ χρόνου προὔβαινέ μοι means *one space of time* after *another*, day after day, S.*Ph*.285.

d. ἐκ πολλοῦ τευ χ. a long *time* since, long *ago*, Hdt.2.58.

e. ἐν χρόνῳ, like χρόνῳ, *in course of time, at length*, A.*Eu*.1000 (lyr.); *for a long time*, Pl.*Phdr*.278d; ἐν πολλῷ χρόνῳ ib. 228a; ἐν χρόνοισι perh. *formerly*, [Emp.]*Sphaer*.108 (leg. Κάρπιμος).

f. ἐντὸς χρόνου within *a certain time*, Hdt.8.104.

g. ἐπὶ χρόνον for *a time*, for *a while*, Il.2.299, Od.14.193, Hdt.1.116; πολλὸν ἐπὶ χ. Od.12.407; χρόνον ἐπὶ μακρόν Hdt.1.81; παυρίδιον or παῦρον ἐπὶ χ., Hes.*Op*.133, 326.

h. ἐς χρόνον *hereafter*, Hdt.3.72, 9.89.

i. μετὰ χρόνον after a *time*, Id.2.52, etc.; μέχρι τοῦ αὐτοῦ χ. up to the same *time*, Th.1.13.

k. πρὸ τοῦ καθήκοντος χ. Aeschin.3.126; so τοῦ χρόνουπρόσθεν S.*Ant*.461.

l. σὺν (ξὺν) χρόνῳ, like χρόνῳ or διὰ χρόνου, A.*Ag*.1378, *Eu*.555 (lyr.).

m. ὑπὸ χρόνου by *lapse of time*, Th.1.21: but ὑπὸ αὐτὸν τὸν χ. *about* the same time, Hdt.7.165, cf. Th.1.100 (pl.).

II. *lifetime, age*, ὁ μακρὸς ἀνθρώπων χρόνος S.*Ph*.306; χρόνῳ παλαιοί Id.*OC*112; χρόνῳ μείων ib. 374; τοσόσδε τῷ χ. so far gone *in years*, Pl.*Ax*.365b; χρόνῳ βραδύς S.*OC*875.

III. *season* or *portion of the year*, περιγράψαι τοῦ ἔτους χρόνον X.*Mem*.1.4.12.

IV. *delay*, οὐδ᾽ ἐποίησαν (fort. ἐνεποίησαν) χ. οὐδένα D.19.163; χρόνον δ᾽ αἱ νύκτες ἔχοντι *linger*, Theoc.21.25; χρόνους ἐμποιεῖν to interpose *delays*, D.23.93; χρόνον ἐμποεῖν τῷ πράγματι Men.*Dysc*.186.

V. Gramm.,

1. *tense* of a verb, D.H.*Th*.24, A.D.*Adv*.123.17, D.T.638.3.

2. *time* or *quantity* of a syllable, Longin.39.4, A.D.*Synt*.130.4, al.: βραχὺς χ. a short syllable, ib. 309.23; of the augment, ib. 237.10.

3. in Rhythmic and Music, *time*, διαιρεῖται ὁ χ. ὑπὸ τῶν ῥυθμιζομένων Aristox.*Rhyth*.p.79 W., etc.; ὁ πρῶτος [χ.] *time-unit*, ibid., Aristid. Quint.1.14, etc.; χρόνος κενός ib. 18: freq. in pl., λέξις εἰς χρόνους τεθεῖσα διαφέροντας Aristox.*Rhyth*. p.77 W., cf. Anon.Rhythm.*Oxy*.9 ii 6; [μέτρα] προχωρεῖ ἕως λ χρόνων Aristid. Quint.1.23.

χρονοτρῐβέω, *waste time, loiter*, Arist.*Rh*.1406^{a}37, Leonid.ap.Plu.2.225b, Act.Ap.20.16, Men.Prot.p.21 D.:——Med., *UPZ*39.29 (ii B.C.).

2. c. acc., χ. τὸν πόλεμον *protract* the war, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.53, Eun.*Hist*.p.242 D.

χρονουλκέω, (ἕλκω) = χρονοτριβέω, gloss on μοργυλλεῖ, Hsch.

χρονόω, *make temporal*, [ἡ ψυχὴ] ἑαυτὴν ἐχρόνωσε Plot.3.7.11.

χροός, v. χρώς.

χροτιή, ἡ, late poet. form for χρώς, *AP*15.35 (Theoph.).

χρούστη, ἡ, Lat. *crusta*, *Ann.Épigr*.1905 No.172 (Thessalonica).

χρῡσάετος [ᾱ], ὁ, *golden eagle*, Ael.*NA*2.39.

χρῡσαιγις, ιδος, ἡ, *with golden aegis*, epith. of Athena, B.*Fr*.11, cf. *IG*12(5).611 (Ceos). (Oxyt. in codd., but proparox. acc. to the rule given in *EM*518.54.)

χρῡσαΐζω, *adorn with gold*, Hsch. (Pass.).

χρῡσαϊκόν, τό, name of a coin, dub.l. in *Inscr.Délos*1442 *B* 51 (ii B.C.).

χρῡσάκτιν, ῑνος, ὁ, ἡ, *with golden rays* or *beams*, Hdn.Gr.1.18; in *EM*518.39, **-άκτις**.

χρυσᾱλάκατος, ον, Dor. for χρυσηλ- (q.v.).

° **χρῡσαλλίς**, ίδος, ἡ, *chrysalis*, Arist.*HA*551^{a}19, *GA*758^{b}31, Thphr.*HP*2.4.4, etc.

II. name for a *cockchafer*, Eust.1329.29.

χρύσαμμος [ῡ], ἡ, *golden sand*, Olymp.Alch.p.98 B.; = *balluca*, *Gloss*.

χρύσᾰμοιβός, ὁ, expld. by Hsch. as = ἀργυρογνώμων: metaph., ὁ χ. Ἄρης σωμάτων *he who traffics in* men's bodies, or *who ransoms* the dead *by gold*, A.*Ag*.437 (lyr.).

° **χρύσαμπελῖται**, οἱ, name of a guild at Attouda, *MAMA*6.84.

° **χρύσάμπυξ**, ῠκος, ὁ, ἡ, *with fillet* or *frontlet of gold*, Ὧραι *h.Hom*.6.5, 12; Μοῦσαι Hes.*Th*.916, cf. Pi.*P*.3.89; Λάχεσις Id.*O*.7.64; Οὐρανία B.5.13.

2. *with golden headband*, of the gods' horses, Il.5.358, 363, al.; also χ. χαλινός Pi.*O*.13.65.

χρύσανθεμίς, ίδος, ἡ, = sq. 4, Ps.-Dsc.4.58.

° **χρύσάνθεμον**, τό, = ἑλίχρυσον, Dsc.4.57 (also **χρυσάνθεμος,** ἡ, Cyran.44, *Gloss*.).

2. = βατράχιον I, *garden ranunculus*, *Ranunculus asiaticus*, *Gp*.2.6.30.

3. = χρυσοκόμη, Ps.-Dsc.4.55.

° **χρύσανθής**, ές, *with flower of gold*, ἔρνος *Trag.Adesp*. in *Gött.Nachr*.1922p.27; κρόκος *AP*12.256 (Mel.), κιθών *PMich*.II 121^{r} IV i 3 (i A.D.).

II. χρυσανθές, τό, = ἑλίχρυσον, Nic.*Fr*.74.69.

2. *yellow dye*, *PHolm*.22.2.

⭘ **χρύσάνθινα**, τά, games celebrated at Sardis, *IG*2^{2}.3169.23 (iii A.D.), perh. also *SEG*31.1044 (Sardis).

χρύσάνθρωπος, ὁ, '*gold-man*', symbol in Alchemy, Zos.Alch.p.207 B.; cf. μολυβδάνθρωπος.

χρυσάνιος, Dor. for χρυσήνιος (q.v.).

⭘ **χρῡσάνθιον**, τό, *sulphate*, Maria Alch.ap.Zos.Alch.146.13, Anon.Alch.15.13.

χρῡσανταυγής, ές, *reflecting golden light*, πέταλα E.*Ion*890 (lyr.).

χρῡσάντινος, η, ον, written for -άνθινος, *gold-coloured*, γαυνάκης, *Stud.Pal*.20.67.12 (ii/iii A.D.): Lat. *crissantinum*, = *phlomi flores*, *Gloss*.

⭘ **χρῡσᾱορικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *belonging to the* Χρυσαορεῖς, *Amyzon*28 (ii B.C.).

⭘ **χρῡσάορος** [ᾱ], ον, (ἄορ) = χρυσάωρ, *with sword of gold*, epith. of Apollo, Il.5.509, 15.256, Pi.*P*.5.104; also of Demeter, *h.Cer*.4; of Artemis, Orac.ap.Hdt.8.77; of Orpheus, Pi.*Fr*.139.9; so **-χρυσᾱορεύς,** έως, of Zeus at Stratonicea, Str.14.2.25, cf. *OGI*234.24 (Delph., iii B.C.); also **χρυσᾱόριος,** *CIG*2720, 2721 (Stratonicea): hence **χρῡσᾱορεῖς,** οἱ, of a league formed by his worshippers, τὸ χρυσαο-ρέων ἔθνος *OGI*l.c.12, cf. 111.8 (Egypt, ii B.C.); called τὸ **χρῡσᾱο-ρικὸν** σύστημα, Str. l.c.; cf. St.Byz. s.v. **χρῡσᾱορίς**, *Amyzon*16 (iii/ii B.C.).

χρῡσαργύριον [ῠ], τό, = *pecunia auri*, *Gloss*.

χρῡσάργῠρος, ὁ, *alloy of gold and silver*, Maria ap.Zos.Alch.p.169 B.

2. *tribute of gold and silver*, Zos.2.38, *PLips*.64.30 (iv. A.D.).

χρῡσάρμᾰτος, ον, *with* or *in car of gold*, Ἀθάνα B.12.194; Μήνα Pi.*O*.3.19; also of heroes, Id.*P*.5.9, *I*.6(5).19.

II. οἱ χ., of a body of the Macedonian royal guard, Poll.1.175.

χρῡσασπις, ῐδος, ὁ, ἡ, *with shield of gold*, Ἄρης B.19.11; Θήβα Pi.*I*.1.1; Παλλάς E.*Ph*.1372; οἱ χ., a corps in the Macedonian army, Poll.1.175.

⭘ **χρῡσαστράγᾰλος**, ον, *having gold bosses*, φίαλαι Sapph.192 L.-P.

χρῡσαττῐκός οἶνος, *golden attic* wine, *Edict.Diocl*.2.14, Alex.Trall.1.17, al.; -κόν, τό, Paul.Aeg.3.50.

χρῡσαύγεια, ἡ, *golden lustre*, Eust.695.4.

χρῡσαυγέω, *shine like gold*, LXXJb.37.22.

χρῡσαυγής, ές, *gold-gleaming*, κρόκος, S.*OC*685 (lyr.); δόμος Ar.*Av*.1710, cf. *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.82; τὸ τῆς δειρῆς χ., of a peacock, Lib.*Descr*.24.6: metaph., φρόνησις Ph.1.57: neut. as Adv., χρυσαυγές μειδιᾶν Him.*Or*.13.7.

χρῡσαυγίζω, = χρυσαυγέω, Lib.*Descr*.30.13.

⭘ **χρῡσάφιον** [ᾱ], τό, Dim. of χρυσός, Hdn.Gr.1.368, Eust.492.36, *PMich*.inv.1363 (*BASP*16(3).196; iii A.D.), χρυσάφιν *PSI*836.13 (vi A.D.), cf. mod. Gk. χρυσάφι.

χρύσᾰφος, ὁ, *a kind of fish*, perh. *gilt head*, Marc.Sid.12.

χρῡσάωρ [ᾱ], ορος, ὁ, ἡ, (ἄορ) = χρυσάορος (q.v.), *h.Ap*.123, Hes.*Op*.771, Pi.*P*.5.104.

χρῡσεγχής, ές, *with spear of gold*, Orph.*H*.52.11 codd. (θυρσεγχής Herm.).

⭘ **χρῡσειδής**, ές, = χρυσοειδής, *Hymn.Is*.109.

⭘ **χρῦσειον**, τό, *gold-mine*, Plb.34.10.10: pl. χρυσεῖα *gold-mines*, X.*HG*4.8.37, Plb.3.57.3, etc.: gen. pl. written χρυσέων, *PSI*601.10 (iii B.C.); Pl.*Lg*.742d.

χρύσειος [ῡ], η, ον, Ep. for χρύσεος (q.v.).

χρῡσεκλέκτης, ου, ὁ, *one who picks gold-dust from river-sand, gold-washer*, Lat. *aurilegulus*, *Gloss*.

⭘ **χρῡσελάτης**, ου, ὁ, *goldbeater*, *Edict.Diocl*.30.5; also **-ηλᾰτης**, Anon.Alch.379.8.

⭘ **χρῡσέλᾰτος**, ον, = χρυσήλατος, epigr. in Mansel *Ausgrabungen in Side* (1951).54.

χρῡσελεφαντήλεκτρος, ον, *of gold, ivory, and electrum, overlaid therewith*, ἀσπίς Epigr.ap.Plu.Tim.31.

χρῡσελεφάντῐνος, η, ον, *of gold and ivory, overlaid therewith*, Philoch.97, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.1166.

χρῡσέμβολος, ον, *with beak of gold*, of a ship, App.*Praef*.10.

⭘ **χρῡσέμπαιστος**, ον, *embossed with gold*, *BGU*781 iv 1 (i A.D.).

χρῡσένδετος, ον, *gold-inlaid*, σπάθη Philem.70; cf. Mart.2.43, 6.94.

II. *set in gold*, σφραγίς *IG*11(2)161 *B* 49, 203 *B* 67 (Delos, iii B.C.); σμάραγδος Plu.*Luc*.3.

χρῡσεοβόστρῠχος, ον, *with golden tresses*, Δὶς ἔρνος E.*Ph*.191 (lyr.), Philox.8.

χρῡσεοδμητος, ον, *built* or *formed of gold*, A.*Ch*.617 (lyr., but Herm. χρυσεοκμήτοισι, *gold-wrought*).

χρῡσεόδους, όδοντος, ὁ, ἡ, *gold-pronged*, τρίαινα Lyr. in *Mitteil. aus d. Papyrussamml. d. Nationalbibliothek in wien* 1(1932).138.

⭘ **χρῡσεόκαρπος**, v. χρυσόκαρπος.

χρῡσεόκμητος, ον, v. χρυσεόδμητος.

χρῡσεόκόλλητος, ον, = χρυσο-κόλλητος, Paul. Sil.*Ambo*.159.

χρῡσεόκόμης, ου, Dor. **-κόμας,** α, ὁ, = χρυσοκόμης, Simon.26 B, *Pae.Delph*.3.

⭘ **χρῡσεόκυκλος**, ον, *with disk of gold*, φέγγος, of the sun, E.*Ph*.176 (lyr.), epith. of Horus, *PMag*.4.460.

χρῡσεόμαλλος, ον, = χρυσό-μαλλος, ποίμνα, δέρος, Id.*El*.724 (lyr.), Hyps.*Fr*.3(1) ii 22 (lyr.), cf. Orph.*A*.1018;

⭘ **χρῡσεόμίτρης**, ου, ὁ, = χρυσομίτρης, *AP*9.524.23:—fem. **-μίτρα,** Melinnoap.Stob3.7.12, also **-μιτρος,** ον, *AS*9.104 (Pisidia, ii A.D.)

χρῡσεόνωτος, ον, = χρυσόνωτος, ἀσπίς E.*Fr*.159 (lyr.).

χρῡσεόπήληξ, ηκος, ὁ, ἡ, = χρυσοπήληξ, *h.Mart*.1, Call.*Lav.Pall*.43.

χρῡσεόπήνητος, ον, *with woof of gold, gold-inwoven*, φάρεα E.*Or*.840 (lyr.); χ. γραφίς a line or thread *of gold inwrought*, *AP*5.275.2 (Agath.).

χρῡσεόπλοκος, ον, *inwoven with gold*, ταινίαι B.16.106.

χρῡσεόρῠτος, ον, *flowing with gold*, ὄλβος *Supp.Epigr*.7.14.23 (Susa, Hymn to Apollo, i A.D.).

⭘ **χρύσεος**, η, ον also ος, ον, in *AP*5.30 (Antip.Thess.), Att. contr. **χρυσοῦς,** ῆ, οῦν *IG*1^{2}.358.4, etc.; Ep. **χρύσειος,** η, ον: Hom. and Hes. use both χρύσεος and -ειος, χρυσῆ is dub. in Il.5.425; Lyr. used χρύσεος, α, ον, and this form sts. occurs in Trag. dialogue and even in Prose, as X.*Ages*.5.5 codd., Plu.*Luc*.37, Apollod.2.5.10, Ant.Lib.36.1; Aeol. **χρύσιος** Sapph.1.8, al. (but χρύσεα Theoc.29.37); Boeot. **χρούσιος** *SIG*337.8 (iv B.C.): (χρυσός):—*golden*, freq. in Ep., esp. of what belonged to gods, χρυσέῳ ἐν δαπέδῳ, χρυσέοις δεπάεσσι, χρύσειον ἐπὶ θρόνον, etc., Il.4.2, 3, 8.442, al.; χ. τάλαντα the *golden* scales of Zeus, 22.209; χ. ἰτύς, ζυγόν, of Hera's chariot, 5.724, 730; ἱμάσθλη χ., of Zeus and Poseidon, 8.44 = 13.26; ζώνη χ., of Calypso and Circe, Od.5.232 = 10.545, etc.; δόμος Sapph. l.c.; of

possessions of mortals, Il.4.133, 5.425, al.: sts. *enriched* or *adorned with gold*, χ. σκῆπτρον 1.15, cf. 246; μάχαιρα 18.598; θύραι Od.7.88; κλῖναι, κρητῆρες, Hdt.9.82, 80; ἕστηκε .. Ἀλέχανδρος ὁ χ., of a statue, Id.8.121; χρυσοῦς στάθητι Luc.*Pseudol*.15.

2. χρύσεια μέταλλα *gold-mines*, Th.4.105 (the only instance of χρύσειος in Att., cf. χρυσεῖον).

3. χρυσοῦς (sc. στατήρ), ὁ, *a gold coin*, = στατήρ, *IG*7.303.98, al. (Oropus, iii B.C.), *IPE*1^2.32 *A* 13 (Olbia, iii B.C.), LXXGe.24.22, Plu.*Per*.25 (in Pap., not a coin, but the equivalent of 20 silver drachmae, *PCair.Zen*.28.11 (iii B.C.), etc.); χρυσοῖ ἐπίσημοι Plb.4.56.3, cf. Poll.9.53, 59, Hsch., = Lat.*aureus* (cf. χρύσινος), Just.*Nov*.121.1.

4. χρύσεον, τό, *gold plaque*, *SIG*1122.7 (Selinus, v B.C.).

II. *gold-coloured, golden-yellow*, ἔθειραι Il.8.42, 13.24; χ. νέφη ib. 523, etc.; ἀέρος κόμαι Pi.*Pae*.6.137; τῶν ᾠῶντὰ χρυσᾶ the *yolks* of eggs, Ath.9.376d.

III. metaph., *golden*, χρυσέη Ἀφροδίτη Il.3.64, Od.8.337; Μοῖσα Pi.*I*.8(7).5; σθένος ἀελίου χ. Id.*P*.4.144; ὦ χ. θύγατερ Διός S.*OT*188 (lyr;) Ἐλπίς ib. 158 (lyr.); τιμή Id.*Ant*.699; ὦ χρυσοῖ θεοί Ar.*Ra*.483; χ. ὑγίεια Pi.*P*.3.73; λογισμοῦ ἀγωγή Pl.*Lg*.645a; ἦθος Antiph.212.5; τὸ χ. ὀρνίθων γένος Id.175; χ. γένος ἀνθρώπων, of the *Golden* Age, Hes.*Op*.109, cf. Pl.*R*.468e, *Phdr*.235e, *Cra*.397e, epith. of Zeus, Robert *Hell*.10.105; χ. Παρθένος, partner of Hosion Dikaion, ib. 107; of Artemis, *INikaia*1501 (Rom.imp.).

b. sts. used ironically, ἐγῶ δὲ ὁ χ. but I, *fine fellow that I am* .., Men.*Dysc*.675, Luc.*Laps*.1; Πλάτωνα χρυσοῦν (sc. Ἐπίκουρος ἐκάλει) D.L.10.8, cf. Menodot.ap.Gal.*Subf.Emp*.63.

2. *wealthy*, Palaeph.31.4 (s.v.l.). [χρῡσέη, χρῡσέην, χρῡσέου, χρῡσέῳ, etc., in Hom. must be pronounced as disyll., as is fully proved by such passages as Il.1.15, 374: but Lyric Poets sts. used ῠ in χρύσεος, Pi.*P*.3.73, 4.4, 144, al., B.9.6, 15.2; so also Trag., but only in Lyr., not in Iambics or Anapaestics, S.*OT*157, 188, *Ant*.103, E.*Med*.632, 978, *IA*1051, *IT*1253, *Tr*.856, *Ba*.372, *Heracl*.91, *HF*351, 396, *El*.192; sts. also Epigrammatists, *AP*6.292.2 (Hedyl.), 7.233.1 (Apollonid.), 13.18.4 (Parmeno), *APl*.4.96.8.]

χρῡσεοσάμβᾰλος, ον, v.l. for sq. in cod. H (Jerusalem palimpsest) of E.*Or*.1468 (lyr.), cf. *Hermes*64.434.

χρῡσεοσάνδᾰλος, ον, *with sandals of gold*, ἴχνος χ. the step *of golden sandals*, E. l.c., *IA*1042 (lyr.).

χρῡσεοσκαπτρος, Dor. for *-σκηπτρος, ὁ, *with golden scepter*, epith. of Zeus, B.8.100.

χρῡσεοστέφᾰνος, ον, f.l. for χρυσοστέφανος (q.v.).

χρῡσεοστολμος, ον, *decked with gold*, δόμοι A.*Pers*.159 (troch.).

χρῡσεοστολος, ον, = foreg., πέπλων χ. φάρος E.*HF*414 (lyr.).

° **χρῡσεοστροφος**, ον, *wearing a golden girdle*, Ibyc.1(*a*).40 P.

χρῡσεοταρσος, ον, *with golden feet* or *wings*, αὖραι Orph.*A*.340.

χρῡσεοτευκτος, ον, = χρυσότευκτος (q.v.), Id.*H*.55.18.

χρῡσεοφεγγής, ές, *with golden lustre*, Id.Fr;236.4.

χρῡσεργής, ές, *made of* or *with gold*, ἱμάτιον Tz.*H*.3.980.

χρῡσεργός, όν, *making* or *producing gold*, Lyc.1352.

° **χρῡσετήσιος**, (sc. λίθος), a stone also known as αἱματίτης, Anon.Alch.8.1.

χρῡσευτική (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, *goldsmith's art*, Eustr.*in EN*296.10.

χρῡσεψητής, οῦ, ὁ, (ἕψω) *gold-melter*, Lat. *auricoctor*, *Gloss*.

χρῡσήγορος, ον, *of golden eloquence*, Epigr.ap.Geel *Catal.Mss.Lugd.Bat*.p.18 No.54.

χρῡσηλάκᾰτος [ᾰκ], Dor. **χρῡσᾱλ-,** ον, *with distaff of gold*, not (as Sch.) *with arrow of gold*, epith. of Artemis in Il.20.70, al., cf. B.10.38, S.*Tr*.637 (lyr.); of Amphitrite, the Nereids, and Leto, Pi.*O*.6.104, *N*.5.36, 6.36; of the Χάριτες, B.8.1.

° **χρῡσηλάτης**, v. χρυσελάτης.

° **χρῡσήλᾰτος**, ον, (ἐλαύνω III. 1) *of beaten gold*, A.*Th*.644, S.*OT*1268, E.*Ph*.62, Ar.*Pl*.9, Plu.*Demetr*.53; ἄνδρες Luc.*Sat*.8; Παρία πέτρα E.ap.Satyr.*Vit.Eur.Oxy*.1176 *Fr*.38 ii 24, cf. χρυσέλατος.

χρῡσήλεκτρος, ὁ, and ἡ, *gold-electrum, gold-amber*, Plin.*HN*37.127, Aët.2.35.

° **χρῡσήνιος**, ον, (ἡνία) *with reins of gold*, epith. of Ares, Od.8.285; of Artemis, Il.6.205; of Demeter, Pi.*Fr*.37; Dor. **χρυσάνιος** [ᾱ], of Aphrodite, S.*OC*693 (lyr.), of Apollo, *TAM*4(1).48 (Rom.imp.), *PMag*.2.91.

χρῡσήρης, ες, *furnished* or *decked with gold, golden*, οἶκοι E.*Ion*157 (Lyr.); Ἄρκτος στρέφουσ' οὐραῖα χρυσήρη πόλῳ ib. 1154; ναῶν θριγκοί Id.*IT*129 (lyr.).

χρῡσιαῖος, α, ον, *priced in gold coin*, δείξεις D.L.4.38.

χρῡσῐδάριον, τό, = sq., Ar.*Fr*.90.

χρῡσίδιον [σῐ], τό, Dim. of χρυσίον, *a small piece of gold*, used in contempt, ἀργυρίδιον καὶ χ. τὸν πλοῦτον ἀποκαλοῦντες Isoc.13.4, cf. D.27.15; *a small sum of money*, Plu.*Cleom*.38.

2. Dim. of χρυσίς 1, *IG*1^2.369.10 (pl.).

° **χρῡσίζω**, *to be golden* or *like gold*, Dsc.1.15, Critoap.Gal.12.446, Ps.-Callisth.3.21, Hdn.5.6.8, Ath.7.322a; τὸ χρυσίζον τοῦ ᾠοῦ the *yolk*, *Gp*.14.7.5; τῷ χρώματι χλωροὶ καὶ χρυσίζοντεσ [ὄφεις] *Peripl.M.Rubr*.40.

II. *abound in gold*, Arist.*Mir*.833^{b}8.

χρῡσικός, ή, όν, *made in cash*: χρυσικά, τά, *cash* payments, *POxy*.136.13 (vi A.D.); χ. στέφανοι *PTeb*.60.102 (ii B.C.), al.

II. = χρύσεος I. 2, μέταλλα Eupolem.ap.Alex.Polyh.*Fr*.18 M.

° **χρύσῐνος** [ῡ], η, ον, late form of χρύσεος, λυχνεῖα χ. Cumont *Fouilles de Doura-Europos* 372 No.13: as Subst., χρύσινος, ὁ, = χρυσοῦς I. 3, Alciphr.3.3, al., *IG*7.26 (Megara, v/vi A.D.), Lyd.*Mag*.3.27, al., Olymp.Hist.p.462 D. = Lat.*aureus*, (cf. νόμισμα II), *Cod.Just*.6.4.4.10.

χρῡσίον, τό, Dim. of χρυσός, *a piece of gold*, generally, *gold*, Hdt.3.95, 97, Pl.*Euthd*.288e, *R*.336e, al.

2. *anything made of gold, gold plate, ornaments of gold*, etc., ἄσημον Th.2.13: pl., D.27.10, 48.55, Men.*Sam*.167, 1Ep.Pet.3.3, Plu.*Tim*.15.

3. esp. *gold coin, money*, E.*Cyc*.161; οὔτ' ἀργύριον οὔτε χρυσίον Ar.*Eq*.472, cf. *Pl*.808, *Ra*.720 (troch.), etc.; χ. Ἀττικόν *IG*2^2.1687.16; λῆρος πάντα πρὸς τὸ χ. Antiph.232.1; ἐγὼ δ' ὑπέλαβον χρησίμους εἶναι θεοὺς τἀργύριον καὶ τὸ χ. Men.537.4: but στατῆρας χρυσίου Eup.112; χρυδία *pieces of gold*, Pl.*R*.336e.

4. *gold thread*, Hp.*Art*.32.

II. as a term of endearment, *my little treasure!* Ar.*Lys*.930, cf. *AP*11.232 (CalliasArg.).

2. = τὸ τῶν παιδίων αἰδοῖον, Hsch.

χρῡσιοπλύσιον, τό, f.l. for χρυσοπλ- (q.v.).

χρῡσίππειος, ον, *of, belonging to Chrysippus.*, διαλεκτική D.L.7.180; τὰ Χ. his writings, Arr.*Epict*.2.16.34.

II. *Chrysippius*, a plant named from its discoverer, Plin.*HN*26.93.

χρῡσίς, ίδος, ἡ, *a vessel of gold, piece of gold plate*, Hermipp.37 (troch.), Pherecr.128, Ar.*Ach*.74, *Pax*425, *IG*1^{2}.268.111, al.; χρυσίδων βότρυες Lib.*Ep*.22.3; an Att. word, Ath.11.502a.

II. *gold-broidered dress*, Luc.*Nigr*.11: pl., *gold-embroidered shoes*, Id.*DDeor*.2.2.

χρῡσίσκηπτρον, τό, = χαμαιλέων λευκός, Ps.-Dsc.3.8.

° **χρῡσίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, mostly in fem. **χρυσῖτις,** ιδος, *like gold, containing gold*, ψάμμος χρυσῖτις Hdt.3.102, Str.3.2.8; λίθος *IG*2^{2}.1424*a*.254; χ. σποδός a *yellow* powder used for the eyes, Hp.*Mul*.1.103; χ. γῆ Gal.12.184; χρυσῖτις alone, a form of λιθάργυρος, Dsc.5.87, Plin.*HN*33.106 (*chrysitis*, - *im*).

II. ἡ χ. *gold-dust* or *ore*, Plu.2.526b, cf. Plin.*HN*37.179.

2. *touchstone*, *lapis Lydius*, Poll.7.102.

3. = χρυσοκόμη, Dsc.4.55.

χρῡσοβάλᾰνος [βᾰ], ἡ, = βάλανος μυρεψική, Gal.13.147.155.

χρῡσοβᾰφής, ές, *gold-embroidered*, Plu.*Demetr*.41; χ. ἄνακτες Simm.25.4.

χρῡσοβέλεμνος, ον, *with shafts, arrows of gold*, *AP*9.623 (Cyrus), Orac.ap.Lyd.*Mens*.3.10.

χρῡσοβήρυλλος, ὁ, *beryl with a tinge of gold colour*, Plin.*HN*37.76.

χρῡσοβόστρῠχος, ον, in Alchemy, *golden-tressed*, Olymp.Alch.p.95 B.

χρῡσοβωλος, ον, *with soil of gold*, i.e. *containing gold*, γῆς λέπας E.*Rh*.921.

χρῡσογεως, ων, (γῆ) *with soil of gold*: τὸ χρυσόγεων the *land of gold-ore*, Philostr.*VA*6.1:—**χρῡσόγειος,** ον, Suid.

χρῡσογλῠφος, ον, gloss on χρυσοτόρευτος, Hsch., Suid.

χρῡσογλωσσος, ον, *golden-tongued*, Tz.*H*.10.234.

χρῡσογονον, τό, *black turnip, Bongardia Chrysogonum*, Dsc.4.56.

χρῡσογονος, ον, *born* or *begotten of gold*, γενεά, i.e. the Persians, because (by the legend) they were descended from Perseus, who was begotten of Zeus in the form of a shower of gold, A.*Pers*.79 (lyr., Sch., -νόμου cod. M); of Perseus, Orph.*L*.551.

° **χρῡσογραμμία**, ἡ, *writing in letters of gold*, Anon.Alch.327.1.

χρῡσογρᾰφής, ές, *gold-embroidered*, ἐμβάδες Callix.2.

χρῡσογρᾰφία, ἡ, *a writing with letters of gold*, Aristeas176, *PMag.Leid.X*.34 B.

χρῡσοδαίδαλτος, ον, *decked with rich work of gold*, Ar.*Ec*.972 (lyr.), E.*IA*219 (lyr.).

χρῡσοδακτύλιος [ῠ], ον, *with ring of gold*, ἀνήρ Ep.Jac.2.2.

2. gloss on χρυσοκόλλητος, χ. σφραγίς *set in a gold ring*, Hsch.

χρῡσοδέκτης, ου, ὁ, *receiver of gold*, Epic. in *BKT*5(1)p.120 (vi A.D.).

χρῡσόδετος, ον also α, ον, Alc.33: (δέω(A)):—*bound with gold, set in gold*, σφρηγίς Hdt.3.41.

2. *overlaid* or *enriched with gold*, ἐλεφαν-τίαν λάβαν τῶ ξίφεος χρυσοδέταν Alc. l.c.; χ. κέρας, of a lyre, S.*Fr*.244 (lyr.); χ. ἕρκεσι γυναικῶν, of the *golden* necklace with which Eriphyle was bribed, Id.*El*.838 (lyr.); περόναι χ. E.*Ph*.805 (lyr.): metaph., χ. σώματος ἀλκήν *in golden armour*, Id.*Rh*.382 (anap.).

° **χρῡσόδεσμος**, ον, *having gold fastenings*, Hsch. s.v. χρυσάμπυκες.

χρῡσόδῑνας [ῑ], α, ὁ, *with golden eddies*, Πακτωλός B.3.44.

° **χρῡσοδότης**, ου, ὁ, *distributor of gold*, epigr. in *TAM*3(1).127.5 (Termessus); of Ammon, *SEG*26.1721 (Egypt).

° **χρῡσοέθειρ**, ρος, ὁ, ἡ, *with golden hair*, Archil.121; voc. χρυσοέθειρε *IG*12(5).893.3 (Tenos, restored); fem. -έθειρᾰ Ibyc.1(*a*).9 P. in Max.95.

χρῡσοειδής, ές, *like gold*, γῆ Pl.*Phd*.110c; χρῶμα X.*Cyr*.7.1.2, cf. Thphr.*HP*6.3.5; μέλι Arist.*HA*627^{a}2; κόμη Plu.2.771b; of a kind of jaundice, Hp.ap.Herod.Med.(?) in *Rh.Mus*.49.554.

χρῡσοείμων, ον, gen. ονος, *with robe of gold*, ἄγαλμα *IG*4.558.14 (Argos, ii B.C.), cf. Eust.693.48.

χρῡσοέλικτος, ον, *twined with gold*, Paul. Sil.*Ambo*.255.

χρῡσόζῠγος, ον, *with yoke of gold*, *h.Hom*.31.15, X.*Cyr*.8.3.12.

° **χρῡσοζύμιον** [ζῡ], or **-ζώμιον,** τό, in Alchemy, *ferment of gold*, Zos.Alch.pp.160 B. (-ζύμ-), 247 B. (-ζώμ-). **-ζωνος,** ον, *with girdle of gold*, *Suppl.Hell*.1168.4.

χρῡσόηλος, ον, *with nails* or *studs of gold*, Eust.95.6.

χρῡσόθριξ, τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, *golden-veined*, λᾶε Orph.*L*.292.

χρῡσόθρονος, ον, *with throne of gold*, epith. of Hera, Artemis and Eos, Il.1.611, al.; of Cyrene, Pi.*P*.4.260; of Isis, *Hymn.Is*.7:—poet. word (v. Ar.*Av*.950 (lyr.)), used by Jul.*Caes*.307d.

χρῡσοθώραξ, ᾱκος, ὁ, ἡ, *with breastplate of gold*, Iamb. post Polem.p.49 Hinck, Tz.*H*.1.993.

χρῡσοκαλλίας, ου, ὁ, = ἀνθεμίς, cj. in Dsc.3.137.

2. = παρθένιον, cj. in Ps.-Dsc.3.138.

χρῡσοκάνθᾰρος, ὁ, *chafer* (cf. χρυσομηλολόνθιον), Sch.Ar.*Nu*.761; -κάνθαροι, = Lat. *bulli* (dub.sens.), *Gloss*.; also **-κανθαρίς,** *Jo*.Sic. in *AB*1432.

χρῡσόκανθος, in Lat. form. *crisocantes* (or *-is*), expld. as *peristola* or *periscola*, *Gloss*.

χρῡσοκάρηνος [ᾰ], ον, Dor. **-ᾱνος,** *with head of gold*, E.*HF*375 (lyr.).

° **χρῡσόκαρπος**, ον, *with golden fruit*: as Subst., *ivy*, = κισσός, Ps.-Dsc.2.179, Plin.*HN*16.147; also χρῡσεό-, κλάδα χρυσεόκαρπον *Suppl.Hell*.1056.

° **χρῡσοκελεύθης**, ου, ὁ, *travelling a golden path*, χρυσοκέλευθα, voc., of Apollo, *PMag*.2.91.

χρῡσόκερως, ωτος, ὁ, ἡ, and **-ρως,** ων, gen. -ω (also Dor. acc. in *SIG*398.24 (Cos, iii B.C.)):—*with horns of gold*, ἔλαφος Pi.*O*.3.29, E.*Hel*.382 (lyr., Elmsl. χρυσοκέρατα); as epith. of Pan, Cratin.321 (lyr.); of the moon, *AP*5.15 (Marc. Arg.).

II. *with gilded horns*, like a victim ready to be sacrificed, τρίττοιαν βόαρχον -κερων *IG*1^{2}.76.37, cf. Aeschin.3.164, Pl.*Alc*.2.149c, *SIG* l.c., Porph.*Abst*.2.15.

χρῡσοκέφᾰλος, ον, *with golden head*, epith. of a fish, Phryn.Com.50.

χρῡσοκίθᾰρις [κῐ], *with golden lyre*, prob. in Tim.*Pers*.215 (χρυσεο- Pap.), cf. Hsch. s.v. χρυσάωρ; also **-κίθᾰρος,** Suid. s.v. χρυσάορον.

χρῡσοκίτρινος, η, ον, *of a pale golden hue*, Porph.*in Ptol*.199.

χρῡσοκλυστος, ον, *washed with gold*, i.e. *gilded*, θηρικλείων -κλύστων ζεῦγος Ister38; φιάλη *IG*11(2).161 *B* 13 (Delos, iii B.C.); ποτήριον Phleg.*Fr*.36.1 J., cf. Nicom.Com.4 (-κλαῦστα (sic) codd.Ath.).

χρῡσοκολ-χύλιον [χῡ], τό, a *gold shell*, i.e. *rolled gold*, Ps.-Democr.p.44 B.

° **χρῡσοκοκκος**, ον, *with golden seeds* or *grains*, Ps.-Apul.*Herb*.130. **-κόλλα,** ἡ, *gold-solder, malachite*, or other green copper mineral, Arist.*Mir*.834^{b}20, Thphr.*Lap*.26, 40, Dsc.5.74, 89, Plin.*HN*33.86.

2. see quot.: τὸ .. δι᾽ οὔρου παιδὸς σκευαζόμενον φάρμακον ὃ καλοῦσιν ἔνιοι χρυσοκόλλαν, ἐπειδὴ πρὸς τὴν τοῦ χρυσοῦ κόλλησιν αὐτῷ χρῶνται Gal.12.286.15.

II. *a dish of linseed and honey*, Alcm.74 B.

χρῡσοκολλος, ον, *soldered* or *inlaid with gold*, ἐκπώματα S.*Fr*.378; κώπη E.*Fr*.587; also **-κόλλητος** δίφρος Id.*Ph*.2, cf. Antiph.106.2, 237, Luc.*Ind*.29; ἅρματα Jul.*Or*.2.50d; cf. χρυσοδακτύλιος.

χρῡσοκομέω, *have golden hair*, Philostr.*Ep*.55.

χρῡσοκομη, ἡ, *immortelle*, *Helichrysum orientale*, Dsc.4.55, Plin.*HN*21.50, 148.

χρῡσοκομης, ου, Dor. **-κόμας,** α, ὁ, *golden-haired*, epith. of Dionysus, Hes.*Th*.947; of Eros, Anacr.14, E.*IA*548 (lyr.); of Apollo, Tyrt.3.4, B.4.2, E.*Supp*.975 (lyr.), Ar.*Av*.217 (anap.); ὁ Χ., abs. for Apollo, Pi.*O*.6.41, 7.32, E.*Tr*.254 (lyr.).

II. *with golden ornaments in the hair*, Luc.*Gall*.13.

° **χρῡσοκομος**, ον, *golden-haired*, χρυσόκομ᾽ Ἄπολλον *CEG*308; *AP*6.264 (Mnasalc.) (s.v.l.); of the plumage of birds, χ. πτέρα Hdt.2.73.

° **χρῡσοκοράλλιον**, τό, dim. of χρυσοκόραλλος, Moses Alch.307.5.

χρυσοκόραλλος, ἡ, '*gold-coral*', name of several metals, Ps.-Democr.p.44 B.

χρυσοκόρυμβος, ον, *with golden clusters*, κισσός Dsc.*Eup*.1.69.

χρυσοκοσμήτης, ου, ὁ, *decorator with gold*, Vett.Val.3.24, Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).136 (v.l.).

° **χρυσοκόσμητος**, ον, *adorned with gold*, Sch.E.*Rh*.382.

χρυσοκρότᾰλος, ον, *tinkling with gold*, σπατάλη cj. in *AP*5.270 (Maced.).

χρυσολᾰβής, ές, *with haft of gold*, ἐγχειρίδιον Men.20.

° **χρυσολάμπετος**, ον, *sparkling with gold*, ῥάβδῳ Hippon79.7 W.

° **χρυσολαμπίς**, ίδος, ἡ, *glow-worm*, Phryn.*PS*p.126 B.

II. a precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.156; Socr.Dion*Lith*.45 G.

χρυσολάχᾰνον [λᾰ], τό, = ἀνδράφαξυς, Ps.-Dsc.2.119, *Gp*.12.1.1, Lyd.*Mens*.4.42.

° **χρυσολευκόλῐθος**, ον, (made) *of gold and white marble*, Sch.D.T.378.11; also **χρυσεο-** Hdn.2.849.1.

° **χρυσολῐθος**, ὁ, yellowish precious stone, perh. *peridot*, LXXEx.28.20, 36.20 (39.13), D.S.2.52, Apoc.21.20, Plin.*HN*37.216, Orph.*L*.298, 300, *PLond*.3.928.15 (iii A.D.), *Peripl.M.Rubr*.39, 49, 56.

χρυσολῖνον, τό, *gold thread, gold wire*, Paul.Aeg.6.92.

χρυσολοβος, ον, *decked with gold ear-rings*, οὔατα, as Pors. in Epigr.ap.Ath.8.343 f (Juba), for χρυσοβόλοις.

χρυσολογέω, *speak of gold*, Luc.*Gall*.6.

χρυσολόγος, ον, *gathering gold*, *Gloss*.

χρυσολογχος, ον, *with spear of gold*, Παλλάς E.*Ion*9, cf. Ar.*Th*.318 (lyr.).

χρύσολον, τό, dub.sens. in Zos.Alch.p.247 B. (s.v.l.).

χρυσολοπος, ον, *with golden scales*, gloss. on sq., Hsch.

χρυσολοφος, ον, *with golden crest*, B.*Scol.Oxy*.2081 (*e*) Fr;5.7; δράκοντες Hsch.; fem. χρυσολόφᾱ in Ar.*Lys*.344 (lyr.) as epith. of Athena.

° **χρυσολύρης** [λῠ], ου, Dor. **-λύρας,** α, ὁ, *with lyre of gold*, of Apollo, Ar.*Th*.315 (lyr.). *Supp.Epigr*.4.467.20 (Branchidae, iii A.D.), Orph.*H*.34.3; (voc. -λύρη); of Orpheus, Arist.*Pepl*.48, *AP*7.617. **-μαλλος,** ον, *with golden wool* or *fleece*, κῶας Pherecyd.105 J.; ἀρνὸς τέρας E.*Or*.998 (lyr.): metaph., πρόβατον χ., of a rich fool, Diog.ap.D.L.6.47; τὸ χρυσόμαλλον Αἰήτου δέρος Trag.adesp.37a K.-S.

° **χρυσομᾰνής**, ές, *mad after gold*, σπατάλη *AP*5.301.2 (Agath.): μελέτη *AP*10.76.4 (Paul. Sil.) hence **-μᾰνέω,** Suid.; **-μᾰνία,** ἡ, Tz.*H*.3.301 (pl.).

χρυσομηλολόνθιον, τό, Dim. as if from *χρυσομηλολόνθη, *a little golden beetle* or *cockchafer*, as a term of endearment, Ar.*V*.1341.

χρυσομηλον, τό, = κυδώνιον, Plin.*HN*15.37, Alex.Trall.1.16.

χρυσομῆτρις, ιδοσ, ἡ, *goldfinch*, *Fringilla carduelis*, Arist.*HA*592^{b}30.

° **χρυσομίτρης**, ου, Dor. also χρυσόμιτρος, Hsch. s.v. χρυσάμπυκας **-μίτρας,** α, ὁ, *with girdle* or *headband of gold*, epith. of Dionysus, S.*OT*209 (lyr.); pecul. fem. -μίτρη, of Phoebe, Opp.*C*.2.2.

2. *gold-bound*, πίνακες Hippoloch.ap.Ath.4.130b.

° **χρυσομιτρος**, v. χρυσομίτρης.

χρυσομορφος, ον, *in the likeness of gold*, of Zeus descending to Danaë, S.*Fr*.[1127.2].

χρῡσόμφᾰλος, ον, *with golden* or *gilded boss*, φιάλη ἀργυρᾶ χ. *IG*1^{2}.313.65, 314.72, 2^{2}.1544.29, cf. *Chron.Lind*.B.48, Poll.6.98.

° **χρῡσονεστριεύς**, έως, ὁ, *gold-spinner*, *Edict.Diocl*.30.6.

χρῡσόνημα, ατος, τό, *gold thread, gold wire*, Paul.Aeg.6.92.

χρῡσόνήστρια, ἡ, fem. of sq., Lat. *aurinetrix*, *Gloss*.

χρῡσόνήτης, ου, ὁ, *spinner of gold thread*, Vett.Val.3.24 (pl.).

° **χρῡσόνομέω**, *serve as* χρυσονόμος II or *treasurer*, *SEG*30.1340 (Miletus, ii/i B.C.), al.

° **χρῡσόνομία**, ἡ, office of χρυσονόμος II, *Didyma*486 (188/7 B.C.).

° **χρῡσόνομος**, ον, *feeding in gold*, *very rich*, v.l. for χρυσόγονος (q.v.).

2. perh. = χρυσοῦς, ποτήρια *PBaden*54.4 (v A.D.).

II. parox. -νόμος, ὁ, *distributor of gold*, χ. τῶν λαμπαδιστῶν *SIG*1068.11 (Patmos, iii/ii B.C.), title of a treasurer at Miletus, *SEG*30.1343 (49/8 B.C.).

χρῡσόνωτος, ον, *with golden back* or *surface*; χ. ἡνία a rein *studded with gold*, S.*Aj*.847.

χρῡσόξῐφος, ον, *with sword of gold*, gloss on χρυσάορος, Cyr., *Lex.Havn.* in Schmidt Hsch. s.v. χρυσάορον.

χρῡσόξῠλον, τό, *gold-wood*, = θάψος, Sch.Ar.*V*.1404; = σκυθάριον, Sch. Theoc.2.88.

χρῡσόπᾰγής, ές, *built of gold*, δώματα *IG*4.620.14 (Argos).

χρῡσόπάρῠφος, ον, *with border* or *hem of gold*, Plu.*Demetr*.41.

° **χρῡσόπαστος**, ον, also α, ον Alc.*Fr*.90 Lobel: (πάσσω):—*shot with gold*, κυνία l.c.; χ. τιήρης a turban *of gold tissue*, Hdt.8.120; τὰ χ. ἔσθλα (Wilamowitz for ἐσθλά) A.*Ag*.776 (lyr.); χ. κόσμος D.50.34; ταῖς ξυστίσιν ταῖς χ. Eub.134; μίτρα Duris14 J.; ἐσθής Luc.*Ind*.8; opp. χρυσήλατος, Iamb.postPolem.p.50 Hinck.

2. subst., χρ., ὁ, precious stone, Epiph.Const.in *Lapid.Gr*.197.19.

χρῡσόπατρος, ον, *sprung of a golden father*, epith. of Perseus (cf. χρυσόγονος), Lyc.838: also **-πάτωρ** [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, Nonn.*D*.47.471.

χρῡσοπέδῑλος, ον, *gold-sandalled*, epith. of Hera, Od.11.604, Hes.*Th*.454; of Eos, Sapph.18.

° **χρῡσόπεζα**, ἡ, *gold-footed* or *-sandalled*, *POxy*.2444.3.9 (perh. Pi.).

χρῡσόπεπλος, ον, *with robe of gold*, κούρα Anacr.76; Μναμοσύνα Pi.*I*.6(5).75; Ἥρη B.18.22.

° **χρῡσοπέτᾰλον**, τό, *gold-leaf*, Anon.Alch.377.7 (lemma).

χρῡσοπέτᾰλος, ον, *covered with gold plaques*, Lat. *bracteolatus*, χιτών Lyd.*Mag*.2.4.

χρῡσοπήληξ, ηκος, ὁ, ἡ, *with helm of gold*, of Ares, A.*Th*.106 (lyr.); χ. στάχυς σπαρτῶν, of the Sparti at Thebes, E.*Ph*.939.

χρῡσοπήνιτος, (leg. **-ητος**), ον, *brocaded with gold*, χιτών Cyr.

χρῡσόπηχυς, Dor. **-πᾶχυς** υ, *with golden arms*, Ἀώς B.5.40.

χρῡσόπλευρος, ὁ, = σάλπη, *Gloss.*

χρῡσοπλόκᾰμος, ον, *golden-haired*, *h.Ap*.205, Tim.*Pers*.138.

χρύσοπλος [ῡ], ον, *with golden armour*, Tz.*H*.10.435.

χρῡσοπλύσιον [ῠ], τό, *gold-wash, placer*, where gold is washed from the river-sand, Str.3.2.8 (pl.); wrongly **χρυσιοπλ-,** Id.5.1.8.

χρῡσοποιία, ἡ, *the making of gold*, Syn.Alch.p.61 B, Zos.Alch.p.220 B.

χρῡσοποίκῐλος, ον, *gold-embroidered*, Callix.2.

χρῡσοποίκιλτος, ον, = foreg., *IG*11(2).287 *B* 72 (Delos, iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*380.63 (ii B.C.), D.S.18.26.

° **χρῡσοποιός**, ὁ, *goldsmith*, Luc.*Cont*.12, *SB*10769.206 (iii/iv A.D.).

χρῡσοποκος, ον, *with fleece of gold*, Nonn.*D*.10.102.

χρῡσοπολις, εως, ἡ, *golden city*, of Hierapolis, *Epigr.Gr*.1074.

II. name of a fabulous plant, Aristaenet.1.10, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.7.4.

χρῡσοπους, ὁ, ἡ, neut. -πουν, gen. -ποδος, *gold-footed*, φορεῖα Plb.30.25.18; κλίνη Heraclid.Cum.2.

χρῡσοπράσιος [ᾰ] λίθος, ὁ, = sq., *PHolm*.11.10; -ίου (perh. neut.) ποίησις ib. 5.

χρῡσοπρᾰσος, ὁ, *chrysoprase*, a precious stone *of golden-green colour*, Apoc.21.20, cf. Plin.*HN*37.113.

χρῡσοπρεπώδης, ες, *looking like gold*, Tz.*H*.5.389 (Comp.).

χρῡσοπρόσωπος, ον, *golden-faced*, epith. of the sun, *PMag.Par*.2.133.

χρῡσοπρυμνος, ον, *with gilded poop*, Plu.*Ant*.26, App.*Praef*.10.

χρῡσοπρῳρος, ον, *with gilded prow*, ἀκάτιον Philostr.*Im*.1.12.

χρύσοπτα, τά, = αἱ αἰθάλαι αἱ ξανθαί acc. to *Gloss*.ap.Steph. *Thes*. et Ducange; χ. πάντα ποιεῖ (sc. ὁ ἐτήσιος λίθος) Maria ap.Olymp.Alch.p.93 B., cf. Zos.Alch.p.120 B.

° **χρῡσοπτερος**, ον, *with wings of gold*, of Iris, Il.8.398, 11.185, *h.Cer*.314; Ἔρως Ar.*Av*.1738 (lyr.); παῖδες Ἀθροδίτης Aristaenet.2.10, χρυσόπτερε παρθένε (the Muse), Stesich.16.11 P.

II. χρυσόπτερον, τό, a gem similar to χρυσόπρασος Xenocr.*Lap*.90, Plin.*HN*37.109.

2. a bird, Cyran.44.

° **χρῡσοπτέρῠγος**, ον, = foreg., Μοῦσαι Him.*Or*.14.37, *IKourion*104.16 (ii A.D.).

χρῡσοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *dealer in gold*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.884.

χρῡσοραγές· χρυσοβαφές, Hsch. (cf. ῥέζω (B), ῥογεύς).

χρῡσορᾰνίς, ίδος, ἡ, *golden ewer*, Id.

χρῡσορᾰπις, ὁ, poet. for χρυσόρραπις, Pi.*P*.4.178.

° **χρῡσορόης**, ου, ὁ, poet. for χρυσορρόης, Τμῶλος E.*Ba*.154 (lyr.): of Zeus descending in gold, Hedyl.ap.Ath.8.345a, also χρυσορόᾶς *NC*144(1984).52ff. no.43 (Hierapolis, coin of Annia Faustina).

° **χρῡσόροφος**, ον, *with golden roof* or *ceiling*, Philox.14, Ph.1.666, Luc.*Cyn*.9; *SEG*36.1099 (Sardis, v/vi A.D.) also **-ώροφος,** σκηνή Plu.2.329d.

χρῡσόρραβδος, ον, *with golden wand*, Hdn.*Epim*.154 (with single ρ).

χρῡσόρρᾰγής, ές, (ῥήγνυμι) ἔρνος *a golden* branch *plucked off*, Poet.ap.Hsch.

χρῡσόρρᾰπις, ιδος, ὁ, ἡ, *with wand of gold*, epith. of Hermes, Od.5.87, 10.277, *h.Merc*.539; cf. χρυσόραπις.

χρυσορρήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *of golden speech*, Cyr.

χρῡσόρρόης, ου, Dor. **-ρρόας,** ὁ, *streaming with gold*, Νεῖλος *Supp.Epigr*.8.549.17 (Egypt, Hymn to Isis), Ath.5.230c; cf. χρυσορόης.

χρῡσόρρῠτος, ον, *gold-streaming*, A.*Pr*.805; νάματα *Supp.Epigr*.4.467.2 (Didyma, iii A.D.); cf. χρυσόρυτος.

χρῡσορύκτης, ου, ὁ, *gold-digger*, *Gloss.*

χρῡσόρῠτος, ον, = χρυσόρρυτος, γοναὶ, of Perseus the son of Danaë, S.*Ant*.950 (lyr.).

° **χρῡσός**, ὁ, *gold*, τιμῆς Il.18.475, etc.; coupled with other precious things, e.g. χαλκός, δίδηρος, 6.48; ἐσθής, Od.5.38; χρυσὸν κέρασιν περιχεύας (of a victim) Il.10.294 = Od.3.384, cf. 437; ὡς δ' ὅτε τις χρυσὸν περιχεύεται ἀργύρῳ 6.232; χ. δαμασίφρων Pi.*O*.13.78; κοῖλος ἄργυρος καὶ χ. silver and *gold* plate, Theopomp.Hist.283a, cf. Luc.*Nav*.20; λευκὸς χ. white *gold*, i.e. gold alloyed with silver. opp. χ. ἄπεφθος refined *gold*, Hdt.1.50; χ. ἑψόμενος Pi.*N*.4.82; χρυσὸν καθαίρειν Pl.*Plt*.303d; βασανίζειν ἐν πυρί Id.*R*.413e.

2. *gold*, to express anything made of gold, e.g. *golden* armour or raiment, χρυσὸν .. ἔδυνε περὶ χροΐ, of Zeus, Il.8.43; of Poseidon, 13.25; τὸ ἐμὸν σῶμα μήτε ἐν χ. θῆτε .. X.*Cyr*.8.7.25; ἀραρότως σύνδεσμα χρυσὸς (a gold crown) εἶχε E.*Med*.1193; ἐν χρυσῷ πίνειν Luc.*Merc.Cond*.26.

b. a coin, = Lat.*aureus* (cf. χρύσινος), *Cod.Just*.3.2.2 pr.1.

3. freq. used by Poets to denote *anything dear* or *precious*, ταῦτα μὲν .. κρείσσονα χρυσοῦ .. φωνεῖς A.*Ch*.372 (anap.); ὁ χ. ἧσσον κτῆμα τοῦ κλάειν ἂν ἦν S.*Fr*.557; ὡς χρυσὸς αὐτῷ τἀμὰ .. κακὰ δόξει ποτ' εἶναι E.*Tr*.432, cf. D.H.*Rh*.9.4; cf. Pi.*O*.1.1, 3.42, Plu.*Sert*.5: metaph. also, χρυσὸς ἐπῶν *golden* words, Ar.*Pl*.268; χρυσῷ πάττειν τινά Id.*Nu*.912 (anap.); ὗσαι χρυσόν τινι Pi.*O*.7.50, applied to a lover, *BCH*106.3ff. [ῡ in χρυσός and all derivs., though Lyric Poets sts. made υ short in the Adj. χρύσεος (q.v.); once we have χρῠσός, Pi.*N*.7.78.] Myc. *ku-ru-so*, also app. as adj. (Semitic borrowing, cf. Akk. *ḫurāṣu*, Hebr. *ḥurārûṣ*, etc.).

χρῡσοσανδᾰλαιμοποτιχθονία, ἡ, *goddess of the lower world wearing golden sandals and drinking blood*, epith. of Hecate, *Tab.Defix*. in *Rh.Mus*.55.250 (-ατμο- lapis).

χρῡσοσάνδᾰλος, ον, *golden-sandalled*, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11.

χρῡσοσάπφειρος, ἡ, *gold-sapphire*, Alex.Trall.2.1.

° **χρῡσοσημέω**, *embroider with gold*, *CPR*8.65.6, 14, 15 (vi A.D.).

χρῡσοσημος, ον, *embroidered with gold*, χιτών, of the Roman *tunica palmata*, D.H.3.61, cf. Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.262.1.

° **χρῡσοσκαλμος**, ον, *with golden oar-pins*, of a ship, *BIFAO*70.13.

χρῡσοσπερμον, τό, = ἀείζωον τὸ μέγα, Ps.-Dsc.4.88 (χρυσί- codd.).

2. = χρυσόγονον, ib. 56, *PMag.Leid.V*.13.30.

χρῡσοσπόρος, ον, *sowing gold*, Nonn.*D*.10.145.

χρῡσοσταθμος, ον, *worth its weight in gold*, ἰχθύων ποικιλία Lyd.*Mag*.3.62.

χρῡσοστεγος, ον, *with roof of gold*, Him.*Or*.18.3.

χρῡσοστέπτωρ, ορος, ὁ, ἡ, = sq., Man.4.39.

χρῡσοστέφᾰνος, ον, *gold-crowned*, Φοίβη Hes.*Th*.136; κόρα E.*Ion*1085 (lyr., χρυσεο- codd.); epith. of Hebe, Hes.*Th*.17, Pi.*O*.6.57; of Aphrodite, *h.Hom*.6.1, Sapph.9; χ. ἄεθλα *in which the prize was a crown of gold*, Pi.*O*.8.1.

χρῡσοστεφής, ές, = foreg., γέρας meed *of a golden crown*, S.*Ichn*.45. cf. *PMag.Par*.1.2271; *winner of a golden crown*. *PLond*.3.1243.4 (iii A.D.).

χρῡσοστήμων, ον, gen. ονος, *woven with gold*, χιτῶνες Lyd.*Mag*.3.64.

χρῡσοστομος, ον, *of golden mouth*, i.e. *dropping words of gold*, epith. of orators, as Dio Chrysostom, Men.Rh.p.390 S., cf. Suid. s.v. Ἰωάννης Ἀντιοχεύς.

χρῡσοστροφος, ον, *made of twisted gold*, ἀγκύλαι S.*OT*203 (lyr.).

χρῡσοσωρος, ον, *with heaps of gold*, Tz.*H*.12.332.

χρῡσοτέκτων, ονος, ὁ, *goldsmith*, *AP*6.92 (Phil.), Luc.*Lex*.9.

° **χρῡσοτέλεια**, ἡ, = Lat. *aurum coronarium*, *REG*70.120 (Caesarea, vi/vii A.D.).

χρῡσότερος, α, ον, a Comp. formed from χρυσός (3), *more golden*, χρύσω χρυσοτέρα Sapph.122; αὐτῆς χρυσοτέρη Κύπριδος *IG*14.1892.

χρῡσότευκτος, ον, *wrought of gold*, A.*Th*.660, *Fr*.184, E.*Ph*.220 (lyr.), Eub.20.4. dub. in E.*Med*.984 (lyr., fort. legit Sch.).

χρῡσότευχής, ές, *with golden armour*, Id.*Rh*.340.

χρῡσότόκος, ον, *laying golden eggs*, ὄρνις Aesop.343.

χρῡσότοξος, ον, *with bow of gold*, of Apollo, Pi.*O*.14.10, Isyll.48.

χρῡσότόρευτος, ον, *embossed with gold*, LXXEx.25.17(18); also **-τόρευτος,** κρατήρ Ps.-Callisth.3.28.

χρῡσότρῐαίνης, ου, ὁ, = sq., cj. in Arion l.2.

χρῡσότρίαινος [ῐ], ον, *with trident of gold*, of Poseidon, Arion l.2, Ar.*Eq*.559 (lyr.), *IG*1^2.706.

° **χρῡσότῠπος**, ον, *wrought of gold*, χρυσοτύπῳ κράνει E.*El*.470, (lyr.); φιάλη Critias2.8 D.

χρῡσούᾰτος, ον, *with ears* or *handles of gold*, τρίπους Hom.*Fr*.17.

χρῡσοϋποδέκτης, ου, ὁ, = χρυσυποδέκτης, *PFlor*.11.5 (vi A.D.).

χρῡσουργεῖον, τό, *gold-mine*, Str.4.6.7.

χρῡσουργέω, *to be a* χρυσουργός, Poll.7.97.

° **χρῡσουργός**, ὁ, *goldsmith*, LXXWi.15.9, Poll. l.c., form χρυσοϝοργός, Myc. *ku-ru-so-wo-ko*.

χρῡσοῦς, ῆ, οῦν, Att. contr. for χρύσεος (q.v.).

χρῡσοϋφής [ῠ], ές, *interwoven with gold*, χιτῶνες Callix.2, Hdn.5.3.6, cf. Chares4 J.; τήβεννα Ptol.Euerg.3 J.; μίτραι D.S.5.46.

χρῡσοφάεννος [ᾰ], ον, = sq., πτέρυγες Anacr.25.

° **χρῡσοφᾰής**, ές, Boeot. **χρουσο-** Corinn.*Supp*.1.20:—*gold-shining*, κάλπιδες l.c.; Ἅλιος E.*Hec*.636 (lyr.); Ἔρως Id.*Hipp*.1275 (lyr.); στέφανος Epigr.ap.Plu.*Flam*.12; also χρυσοφάη θεράπαιναν Ἀφροδίτας Sapph.57 A. Nonn.*D*.42.495.

χρῡσοφάλᾰρος [φᾰ], ον, *with trappings of gold*, E.*Tr*.520 (lyr., cj. for χρυσεο-), Plb.30.25.6, D.S.31.18, App.*Pun*.32.

χρῡσοφᾰνής, ές, *shining like gold*, Dsc.5.100, Corn.*ND*17: hence Subst. **-φάνεια,** ἡ, Eust.991.22.

χρῡσοφαντος, ον, = χρυσοφανής, πλοῦτος S.*Ichn*.156.

χρῡσοφάσγᾰνος, ον, *with sword of gold*, Sch.D.Il.5.509.

χρῡσοφεγγής, ές, *gold-beaming*, σέλας A.*Ag*.288.

χρῡσοφορέω, *wear golden ornaments* or *apparel*, Hdt.1.82, Euph.38, Sotad.9.4, Arist.*Oec*.1349^{a}24, Chor.32.70 p. 360 F.-R.; διά τινα ἀρχὴν ἢ ἱερωσύνην Artem.2.9, cf. 1.77; esp. of priests, δεδόχθαι τοὺς ἱερεῖς -φορεῖν τοῖς θεοῖς *SIG*704*E*31 (Delph., ii B.C.); οἱ -φοροῦντες τῇ θεῷ ἱερεῖς *BMus.Inscr*.4.481*.437 (Ephes., ii A.D.); also [ἰχθῦς] χρυσοφορέων *wearing a gold ornament*, Luc.*Syr.D*.45; *wear a gold ring*, App.*Pun*.104.

II. *pay gold as a tax*, D.S.4.83.

III. *carry gold*, of streams, App.*Mith*.103.

χρῡσοφορητός, ή, όν, *borne about by gold*, Man.5.309.

χρῡσοφορία, ἡ, *wearing of golden ornaments*, Str.17.3.7: pl., D.Chr.2.51, Vett.Val.3.17.

2. *right to wear gold ornaments*, *SIG*704*H*26 (Delph., ii B.C.); χ. μετὰ πορφύρας *IG*4.606.16 (Argos).

3. esp. = Lat. *jus anuli aurei*, *IG*5(1).1432.37 (Messene, i B.C./i A.D., cf. l.12), 2^2.4193.14 (i A.D.).

° **χρυσοφόρμιγξ**, ιγγος, (prosody uncertain) *possessing* or *associated with a golden lyre*, Ἀπόλλων Simon.6. fr.1(*a*).5 P.

° **χρῡσοφόρος**, ον, *wearing gold*, *golden ornaments* or *apparel*, Μῆδοι Simon.90; παρθένοι Lycophronid.1, cf. Hdt.4.104; δειρή E.*Hec*.152 (anap.).

b. epith. of Ὁμόνοια, *BMus.Inscr*.4.481*.471 (Ephes., ii A.D.).

2. as a priestly title (cf. χρυσοφορέω I), συνέδριον χρυσοφόρων *Ephes*.2.No.83c; χ. στρατηγός *BCH*28.81 (Tralles); χ. alone, *CIG*2929 (ibid.), *IEphes*.3263 (ii/iii A.D.).

3. *carrying gold*, ἡμίονος App.*Mith*.82.

4. *producing gold*, περὶ χ. γῆς, title of work by TeucerCyzic.ap.Suid. s.v. Τεῦκρος.

II. χρυσοφόρον, τό, = ἤλεκτρον I, Dsc.1.83.

χρύσοφρῠς [χρῡ], υος, ὁ, a sea-fish *with a golden spot over each eye, gilt-head, Sparus, aurata*, Epich.51, Eup.150, Archipp.18, Arist.*HA*598ᵃ10, *PSI*7.862.6 (iii B.C.), Ptol.Euerg.1 J.; written **χρύσοφος** in Cyran.44. *Gloss*.

χρῡσοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *gold-keeper*, of gryphons, Hdt.4.13, 27; σωρευτὰς χρημάτων καὶ χ. Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).150; *treasurer*, θεοῦ E.*Ion*54.

2. *keeping money*, θύλακος Plu.*Arist*.24.

° **χρῡσοφυλλον**, τό, kind of chrysolite, Epiph.Const. in *Lapid.Gr*.197.16.

χρῡσοχαίτης, ου, poet. **-χαῑτᾰ,** ὁ, *golden-haired* of Apollo, Pi.*P*.2.16; Dor. nom. **-τᾱς,** Limen.4; of Eros, *Anacreont*.41.12.

χρῡσοχάλῑνος [ᾰ], ον, *with gold-studded bridle*, ἵππος Hdt.9.20, X.*Cyr*.1.3.3, etc. χ. πάταγον ψαλίων Ar.*Pax*155 (anap.).

° **χρῡσοχαλῑνωτος**, ον, gloss on χρυσάμπυξ, Sch.Gen.Il.5.358.

° **χρῡσοχαλκος**, ὁ, app. = *aurichalcum*, a copper alloy, *SEG*39.1180.67 (Ephesus, i A.D.).

χρῡσοχειρ, χειρος, ὁ, ἡ, *with gold on the hands*, i.e. *with gold rings*, Luc.*Tim*.20.

χρῡσοχελυς, υ, *with golden lyre*, Παιάν *Epigr.Gr*.1023 (Nubia).

° **χρῡσοχεύς**, έως, ὁ, *goldsmith*, *PCol*.214.6 (A.D. 85/86).

χρῡσοχίτων [ῐ], ωνος, ὁ, ἡ, *in coat of gold, gold-robed*, Θήβα Pi.*Fr*.195; Λυδοί Pisand.ap.Lyd.*Mag*.3.64; *with rind of gold*, ἐλάη *AP*6.102 (Phil.).

χρῡσοχοεῖον, τό, *the shop of a* χρυσοχόος, Test.ap.D.21.22, Plb.26.1.2, Zeno *Stoic*.1.58.

χρῡσοχοέω, *follow the trade of goldsmith*, Ar.*Pl*.164, X.*Oec*.18.9.

II. *smelt ore in order to extract gold* from it: hence prov. of those who *fail in any speculation*, as the Athenians in their attempts to extract gold from their silver-ores, Pl.*R*.450b, cf. Din.*Fr*.6.13, Harp.

χρῡσοχοης, ου, Dor. **-ᾱς,** α, ὁ, = χρυσοχόος, *Dialex*.7.3 (in acc. pl. -ας).

χρῡσοχοϊκός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a goldsmith* or *gold-smelter*, τὸ χ. πῦρ Arist.*Spir*.485ᵃ34; ἐργάζεσθαι χ. τέχνην follow the trade *of a goldsmith*, Test.ap.D.21.22, cf. Poll.7.102; ἄχυρα χ. *goldsmith's* dross, *PHolm*.5.7, cf. *PLeid.X*.33 B.

2. -κή, ἡ, *tax paid by goldsmiths*, *PPetr*.2 p.141 (iii B.C.).

° **χρῡσοχοοποίησις**, εως, ἡ, *fusion of gold*, Comarius.Alch.291.11.

° **χρῡσοχοος**, (parox.), ὁ, (χέω) *one who melts* or *casts gold*; of *one who gilds the horns* of a sacrificial victim, Od.3.425.

2. *goldsmith*, Ar.*Lys*.408, D.21.16, Plu.2.658d; usually uncontracted in Att., *IG*1².374.103, 2².1558.56, but **-χοῦς** ib. 1².347.4, and so later, *PStrassb*.92.4 (iii B.C.), Baillet *Inscr.Gr. et* Lat. *des tombeaux des rois* 1076, *Ostr. Bodl*.i 304 (ii B.C.), *PPetaus*69.34.

° **χρῡσόχροος**, ον, heterocl. acc. -χρόα, *gold-coloured*, *AP*9.525. χρυσόχ‹ροε› Παιάν rest. in epigr. in *SEG*24.1244.2 (Nubia, ii/iii A.D.) **-ψέλια,** τά, = περισκελίδες, *Gloss*. (*crisobsella* cod.).

χρῡσόω, fut. -ώσω LXXEx.26.37:—*make golden, gild*, *IG*1².374.29, D.S.1.23, Luc.*Ind*.15, *Dialex*.2.13, *IGRom*.4.1431.16 (Smyrna), Aët.1.106; χρυσίῳ χ. τι LXXl.c., al.:—Pass., χ. παχέϊ κάρτα χρυσῷ Hdt.2.132; Παλλαδίων χρυσουμένων Ar.*Ach*.547; τῶν .. κρανίων κεχρυσωμένων Pl.*Euthd*.299e; perh. of *gilding* the horns of victims, *Supp.Epigr*.6.629, 630 (Pisidia).

Χρυστουμῖνος, ἡ, (sc. ἄπιος A), = *Crustuminus, Crustumerian pear* (cf. Plin.*HN*23.115;), *PLond*.3.964.17 (iii A.D.).

° **χρῡσυποδέκτης**, ου, ὁ, *receiver* or *collector of* taxes in *gold*, *Stud.Pal*.8.1111.5 (vi A.D.), *Gloss*., *ITyr*90 (χρυσουπο-, Chr.) etc.; in papyri also **χρυσουποδέκτης,** e.g. *PFlor*.11.5 (vi A.D.).

χρῡσωμα, ατος, τό, *that which is made of gold wrought gold*, E.*Ion*1030, 1430; χρυσώματα *gold plate*, Lys.*Fr*.56, *OGI*214.26 (Didyma, iii B.C.), Plb.30.25.16.

χρῡσωμᾰτοθήκη, ἡ, *plate-chest*, Callix.2.

χρῡσών, ῶνος, ὁ, *treasure*, *PLips*.102.7 (iv A.D.).

χρῡσωνέω, *buy* or *change gold*, Isoc.17.40, *IG*2².1493 (*Phil.Wochenschr*.48.783).

χρῡσώνης, ου, ὁ, *financial officer* in Egypt, *PBremen*83 iii 4 (iv A.D.), *PLips*.62 i 2, al. (iv A.D.), etc.

χρῡσώνητος, ον, *bought for gold*, of slaves, Callistr.Hist.10.

° **χρῡσῶπις**, ιδος, ἡ, pecul. fem. of sq., of Leto, Ar.*Th*.321 (lyr.); of fish, χρυσώπιδες ἰχθύες ἐλλοί Titanomach.*Fr*.4 (with masc. Subst.).

II. χ. (sc. λίθος), ἡ, precious stone, Plin.*HN*37.156.

χρῡσωπός, όν, (ὤψ) *with golden eyes* or *face, beaming like gold*, of the sun, E.*El*.740 (lyr.), cf. Corn.*ND*32; αἰθήρ S.*Fr*.[1128].

2. *gold-coloured*, Plu.*Sull*.6; μάργαρος Ael.*NA*15.8 (Comp.).

II. a fish, = χρύσοφρυς, Plu.2.977f.

° **χρῡσώρυφος**, v. χρυσωρύχος.

χρῡσωρῠχεῖον, τό, *gold-mine*, Str.3.2.8; also **-ιον, τό,** Agatharch.24.

2. *book on gold-mining*, Olymp.Alch.p.87 B.

χρῡσωρῠχέω, *mine for gold*, Ael.*NA*4.27 codd. (χρυσοχοεῖν Gesner).

χρῡσωρῠχίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *gold-extractor, alchemist*, Ὧρος ὁ χ. Olymp.Alch.p.103 B.

° **χρῡσωρῠχος**, (parox.), ον, (ὀρύσσω) *digging for gold*, μύρμηκες Str.2.1.9; ἔργα, *GVI*1170 (Phrygia, iv A.D.), lapis χρυσώρυφα: as Subst., *gold-miner*, Zos.Alch.p.240 B.

° **χρύσωσις** [ῡ], εως, ἡ, *gilding*, *Inscr.Délos*290.231, 234 (iii B.C.), Callix.1, Plu.*Publ*.15, *Nic*.3, *PLeid.X*.49 B., Aët.1.106.

χρύσωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *gilder*, *IG*1².1635.37, Plu.2.348e.

χρύσωτός, ή, όν, *gilt*, Phalaec.ap.Ath.10.440d, restd. in *IG*1².359.3.

χρύσώτρια, ἡ, *female gilder*, *Tab.Defix*.69.4 (iii B.C.).

χρύσώψ, ῶπος, ὁ, ἡ, *gold-coloured, shining like gold*, θύρσος E.*Ba*.553 (lyr.).

χρυτταῖος, ὁ (sc. μήν), name of month at Lamia in Thessaly, *IG*9(2).71.5, al. (ii B.C.).

χρῷ, heterocl. dat. of χρώς (q.v.).

° **χρῴζω**, E.*Ph*.1625, pass., ὡς μάτην κεχρῴσμεθα κακοῦ πρὸς ἀνδρός id.*Med*.497, Alex.141.9, Arist.*Mir*.834^{a}8, later **χρώννῡμι, -ύω,** (qq.v.): fut. χρώσω Hsch.: aor. ἔχρωσα Arist.*Mete*.371^{a}24, Luc.*Im*.7, etc.: pf. κέχρωκα (ἐπι-) Plu.2.395d:—Pass., fut. χρωσθήσομαι Gal.1.278, 9.394: aor. ἐχρώσθην Pl.*Tht*.156e, etc.: pf. κέχρωσμαι Hp.*Epid*.7.17, E.*Med*.497, etc.: plpf. ἐκέχρωστο Alciphr.*Fr*.6.17:—= χροΐζω, *touch the surface of a body*, and generally, *touch*, γόνατα μὴ χρῴζειν ἐμά E.*Ph*.1625.

2. *tinge, stain*, ἔχρωσε μέν, ἔκαυσε δ' οὔ Arist.*Mete*.371^{a}24, etc.; τὸ καλὸν κρῶμα δευσοποιῷ χρῴζομεν Alex.l.c.; πόσον αἷμα τὴν γῆν ἔχρωσεν; Lib.*Or*.42.41; εὖ χ. *gives* a good *complexion*, Orib.*Syn*.5.23:—Pass., Arist.*Col*.793^{b}23, *Mete*.375^{a}6, Zos.Alch.p.171 B.; ὑπὸ τοῦ ἡλίου Luc.*Anach*.25; κεστρεὺς χρωσθείς *browned* in frying, Antiph.217.11; ὑπόξανθος τοῖς φύλλοις ἐκέχρωστο αὐγή Alciphr. l.c.; of the moon, χρωσθεῖσα φύσιν πολυκαμπέα Alex.Eph.ap.Theon.Sm.p.140 H.; of the tongue, Gal.9.394; τὰ μέλανα (sc. διαχωρήματα) ὑπὸ μελαίνης χολῆς .. χρῴζεται Id.18(2).142.

3. *taint, defile*, αἵματι παλάμαν *APl*.4.138, cf. Porph.*Antr*.11:—of air, *to be infected*, μιάσμασιν Hp.*Flat*.6.

4. metaph. of an author, *paint*, ἔχρωσα .. κατηφεῖ χρώματι τὰ νάματα Him.*Ecl*.12.7.

° **χρῶμα**, ατος, τό, (χρώννυμι) *skin*, esp. of the human body, κάθαρσις διὰ τοῦ χρώματος Hp.*Insomn*.89 (sed χρωτός recte cod. θ).

II. *colour*, esp. of the skin or body, *complexion*, Hdt.2.32, 3.101, Hp.*Aph*.4.40, etc.; χρῶμα ἀλλάξαι E.*Ph*.1246, cf. Men.*Epit*.466; μεθιστάναι τοῦ χρώματος Ar.*Eq*.399 (lyr.); τὸ χ. διακεκναισμένος Id.*Nu*.120; παντοδαπὰ ἠφίει χρώματα changed *colour* continually, Pl.*Ly*.222b; χ. διαμένον an unchanging *colour* (of the face), Nicol.Com.1.28; so of animals, X.*Cyn*.4.7.

2. generally, *colour*, Gorg.ap.S.E.*M*.7.85; defined by Zeno *Stoic*.1.26; χρώματα βάπτειν use *pigments* for dyeing, Pl.*R*.429e; ἐκ τῶν χρωμάτων καὶ σχημάτων θεωρεῖν, i.e. look to *the outside* only, ib. 601a; διὰ τῶν χ. ἀπεικάζειν X.*Mem*.3.10.1; χρώμασι καὶ σχήμασι μιμεῖσθαι Arist.*Po*.1447^{a}18; περὶ χρωμάτων, title of treatise by Arist.; ἐναλείφειν τοῖς χ. Id.*GA*743^{b}24; χρωμάτων κρᾶσις Luc.*Zeux*.5; χρώματος ἔντριψις, of cosmetics, X.*Cyr*.1.3.2; τοῖς ἐγχρίστοις εἰς τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς χρώμασιν Arist.*GA*747^{a}10; of medicines, φάρμακα χρώμασι καὶ ὀσμαῖς πεποικιλμένα Pl.*Cra*.394a.

b. τὰ χ. the *paints*, i.e. *painting*, Chor.p.280 F.-R.

III. *turmeric, Curcuma longa*, used in dyeing, Thphr.*Od*.31.

IV. *complexion, character of style* in writing, χρώματα [λέξεως] (of τὸ στριφνόν, τὸ πυκνόν, etc.) D.H.*Amm*.2.2; ποιητικῆς χρώματα Phld.*Mus*.p.84 K., cf. Hermog.*Id*.1.12.

2. metaph. in pl., *ornaments, embellishments*, ἀλλοτρίοις χ. καὶ κόσμοις Pl.*Phdr*.239d, cf. *Grg*.465b; also of style or language, D.H.*Comp*.20; of Music, γυμνωθέντα .. τῶν τῆς μουσικῆς χρωμάτων τὰ τῶν ποιητῶν Pl.*R*.601b.

3. in Music, a *modification* of the simplest music: τὰ μέλη μεταβολαῖς καὶ χρώμασιν ὡς εὖ κέκραται Antiph.209.4; χρώματα εὔχροα ἐκιθάρισε Philoch.66: but esp.

b. *chromatic* scale or music, οὔτε χρῶμα δειλοὺς οὔτε ἁρμονία ἀνδρείους ποιεῖ Anon. in *PHib*.1.13.22, cf. Cleonid.*Harm*.3, Bacch.*Harm*.23, etc.: χ. μαλακόν, ἡμιόλιον, τονιαῖον, Cleonid.*Harm*.7.

4. Rhet., *complexion colourable pretence*, Hermog.*Stat*.1, 3 (pl.), Arg.D.19§12.

V. of the factions in the Circus at Constantinople, Agath.5.14, 21.

VI. Astrol., = χρόα 1.3, *complexion* of heavenly bodies, Phld.*D*.3.9, Vett.Val.107.26.

χρωμᾰτίζω, *colour, tinge*, Arist.*PA*664^{b}16, *GA*747^{a}10, Thphr.*Od*.31; τί τινι Alex.188.4:—Pass., *to be of such and such a colour*, Hp.*Coac*.380; χ. παντοδαπὰς χρόας Arist.*Mete*.342^{b}4.

2. metaph. in literary criticism, χ. τῇ πρεπούσῃ ὑποκρίσει (of Demosthenes) D.H.*Dem*.22, cf. Phld.*Po*.2.43.

° **χρωμᾰτικός**, ή, όν, *of, relating to colour*:—but only found,

II. metaph., in Rhet., *offering a colourable pretext* (χρῶμα IV. 4), τὸ χ., as name of a form of rebuttal, Aps.p.273 H. (v.l. χρωμάτιον).

2. in Music, *chromatic* (cf. χρῶμα IV. 3), μελῳδία D.H.*Comp*.19; μέλος, opp. διάτονον, ἐναρμόνιον, Alciphr.1.18, cf. Aristox.(?).*Oxy*.667.1; τὸ -κὸν [γένος] the *chromatic genus*, Plu.2.744c, cf. Phld.*Mus*.p.63 K., Ph.1.321. **-ῐ̄νος,** η, ον, *coloured* or *for colouring*, *SEG*36.267 (61/0 B.C.) ἀβόλλαι, λάκκος, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.6, cf. Sotion p.183 W.

χρωμᾰτιον, τό, *pigment, paint*, *AP*11.423 (pl., Hellad.).

II. v. χρωματικός II. 1.

χρωμᾰτισμός, ὁ, *colouring, dyeing*, μύρων Dsc.1.71 (pl.), Sch.Ar.*Nu*.516.

° **χρωμᾰτογρᾰφος**, ὁ, *painter*, Anon.*in Rh*.26.17.

χρωμᾰτοποιία, ἡ, *laying on of colour* or *paint*, Philostr.*Ep*.40. **-πώλης,** ου, ὁ, *dealer in colours*, *Gloss*.

χρωμᾰτουργία, ἡ, *dyeing*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.177.

χρωμᾰτουργός, ὁ, *dyer*, Rhetor. ib. 8(4).137.

° **χρωμᾰτωτός**, όν, *coloured*, στιχάριν ἔμπλουμον χρωματωτόν *Stud.Pal*.20.275.4 (vi A.D.).

χρωμοκρᾱσία, ἡ, *mixture of colours, changing of complexion*, Ptol.*Tetr*.182 (pl., = αἰσχημοσύναι acc. to Sch. ad loc.(152)).

χρώννῡμι, = χρῴζω (i.e. *apply* χρῶμα IV.2), τῇλέξει Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.48:—Pass., Steph.*in Hp*.1.165; **χρωννύω,** = χρῴζω, Alex.Aphr.in *de An*.45.16, Lib.*Decl*.7.7.

° **χρώς**, ὁ, gen. χρωτός, dat. χρωτί, acc. χρῶτα (Att. χρώ only in Choerob.*in Theod*.1.248 H.): Ep. and Ion. gen. χροός, dat. χροΐ, acc. χρόα (also in Lesbian, Sapph.*Supp*.10.6, al.), as always in Hom. and Hes., exc. gen. χρωτός in Il.10.575. acc. χρῶτα Od.18.172, 179, Hes.*Op*.556; Emp. uses χρωτός, 76.3 (but χροΐ 100.17); Pi. uses χρωτί, χρῶτα, *P*.1.55, *I*.4(3) 23(41); these forms are freq. in Trag., but Ion. dat. χροΐ occurs in S.*Tr*.605, and χροός, χροΐ, χρόα are freq. in E., *Hec*.548, *Med*.1175, *Ph*.264, al.:—dat. χρῷ occurs in the phrase ἐν χρῷ, v. infr. I. 2 and in Sapph.2.10.—Rare in Com. and Att. Prose.

I. of the human body, *skin* or *flesh*, οὔ σφι λίθος χρὼς οὐδὲ σίδηρος Il.4.510; καὶ γάρ θην τούτῳ τρωτὸς χρώς 21.568; χρῶτ' ἀπονιψαμένη Od.18.172; ἀκρότατον δ' ἄρ' ὀϊστὸς ἐπέγραψε χρόα Il.4.139; ταμέειν χρόα νηλέϊ χαλκῷ 13.501; λιλαιομένη χροὸς ἆσαι, of a spear, 21.168; κακὰ χροΐ εἵματ' ἔχοντα Od.14.506; χρῷ πῦρ ὑπαδεδρόμακεν Sapph.2.10; μύροις χρῶτα λιπαίνων Anaxil.18.1 (anap.): esp. *flesh*, opp. bone, φθινύθει δ' ἀμφ' ὀστεόφι χρώς Od.16.145; οὐδέ τί οἱ χρὼς σήπεται Il.24.414, cf. 19.33 (which usage is said by Gal. to have been Ionic, 18(2).435, with reference to Hp.*Fract*.9); τὸ δέρμα τοῦ χρωτός LXXLe.13.11, etc.; τοῦ χρωτὸς ἥδιστον ἀπέπνει Aristox.*Fr.Hist*.84: generally, *one's body, frame*, Pi.*P*.1.55, A.*Fr*.192.6 (anap.); χριμφθῆναι χροΐ Id.*Supp*.790 (lyr.); στεῖλαί νυν ἀμφὶ χρωτὶ .. πέπλους E.*Ba*.821, cf. S.*Tr*.605: pl., διὰ τί .. οἱ χρῶτες ὄζουσι; Arist.*Pr*.877^{b}21; also κατεδήσαντο .. τοὺς ὑγιεῖς χρῶτας, ὡς τραυματίαι D.H.9.50.

2. ἐν χροΐ, or ἐν χρῷ, *close to the skin*, ἐν χροῒ κείρειν to shave *close*, Hdt.4.175; ἐν χρῷ κεκαρμένοι X.*HG*1.7.8; ἐν χρῷ κουριῶντας Pherecr.30, εἰς χρόα κειράμενοι *AP*7.446 (Hegesipp.):—metaph., *to the quick*, ξυρεῖ γὰρ ἐν χρῷ τοῦτο S.*Aj*.786; ἐν χρῷ παραπλεῖν sail past *so as to shave* or *graze*, Th.2.84; τὴν μάχην συνάψαι ἐν χρῷ to fight *at close quarters*, Plu.*Thes*.27; ἡ ἐν χρῷ συνουσία *close* acquaintance, Luc.*Ind*.3: c. gen., ἐν χρῷ τινος *close to, hard by* a person or thing, τοῦ θώρακος (v.l. σώματος) Plu.2.345a; τῆς γῆς ib. 925b, Luc.*Herm*.5: abs., ἐν χρῷ *near at hand*, Id.Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.24, al.; cf. *EM*313.53, Hsch.

II. *the colour of the skin, complexion*, μελαίνετο δὲ χρόα καλόν Il.5.354; τρέπεται χ. his *colour* changes, i.e. he turns pale, 13.279, cf. 17.733; ὠχρήσαντα χρόα Od.11.529; χρόα .. ἀμείβειν Parm.8.41; μεθίστην χρωτὸς .. φύσιν E.*Alc*.174; μεταλλακτῆρα πουλύπουν χρός Ion Trag.36; τί χρὼς τέτραππαι; (paratrag.) Ar.*Lys*.127; φεῦγε δ' ἀπὸ χρώς Theoc.23.13; rare in Att. Prose, ἐπὶ τῷ χρωτὶ μέγα φρονεῖν X.*Smp*.4.54, cf. *Oec*.10.5: in Ion. Prose, of the *colour* of a finger, χροῒ δῆλα Pherecyd.Syr.ap.D.L.1.118 (v.l. χρωΐ, cf. *Vorsokr*.^{5}i.44).

2. generally, *colour*, ἀμείβων χρῶτα πορφυρᾷ βαφῇ A.*Pers*.317; τὸν χρῶτα [μεταβάλλει] ὁ χαμαιλέων Arist.*Mir*.832^{b}14; χρὼς αἵματος Orph.*L*.660.

χρῶσις, εως, ἡ, *colouring, tinting*, Dsc.5.112, Poll.7.169, *PLeid.X*.15 B.; χ. λαμβάνειν Epicur.*Ep*.2p.51 U.

χρωστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *that which colours* or *dyes*: χ. μόλυβος a lead-*pencil AP*6.68 (Jul.).

χρωτίδιον, τό, Dim. of χρώς, Cratin.302 (troch.).

χρωτίζω, *colour*, ξ. τὸν οἶνον *give* it *colour and flavour*, Plu.2.693 c:—Med., χ. τὴν φύσιν τινί *tinge one's* nature with .., Ar.*Nu*.516 (lyr.).

2. med., = χροΐζομαι, *Mim.adesp*.1.36 C. (without dat.); fut. pass. ib. 26.

χῠδαΐζομαι, (χυδαῖος II), Pass., metaph., *to be used in vulgar language*, Eust.421.19.

χῠδαιολογία, ἡ, *vulgar language, coarseness*, Phot.*Bibl*.p.56.

χῠδαῖος, ον, (χέω) *poured out in streams, abundant*, LXXEx.1.7; στέφανοι, i.e. χύδην πεπλεγμένοι, Ath.15.686a. Adv. -ως *pell-mell*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.68.

II. *common, ordinary*, φοίνικες Dsc.5.31, cf. Plin.*HN*13.46; λίθος Plu.2.85f; ἔλαιον *Hippiatr*.69.

b. of persons, χ. πλῆθος Str.1.2.8; ὁ χ. Porph.*Abst*.4.18; οἱ χ. Str.3.1.5, Ph.Bybl.5, Porph.*Chr*.63; opp. οἱ σοφοί, Phld.*Po*.5.23, cf. *Rh*.2.157 S., al.: Comp. οἱ χυδαιότεροι (misspelt χυδεώτεροι) Sch.E.*Hipp*.948.

2. metaph., *common, vulgar, coarse*, λαλιά Plb.14.7.8; χυδαῖα καὶ φαῦλα Phld.*Mus*.p.95 K.

3. geom., *square* (as opp. to ἀγελαῖος *cubic*), *POxy*.3455.8, al.(iii/iv A.D.).

χυδαιότης, ητος, ἡ, *vulgarity* Jul.*Gal*.43b, 238b.

χῠδαιόω, *make vulgar, debase*, in Pass., Aq.Is.33.9.

χῠδαϊστί, Adv. *in common speech*, Eust.50.14.

χῠδᾰός, ή, όν, = χυτός I. 2. χ. γαῖα *IG*7.580 (Tanagra).

χύδην [ῠ], Dor. **χύδαν** Call.*fr*.228.11 Pf., Adv., (χέω) *as if poured out, in floods* or *heaps*: hence,

I. *without order* or *system, promiscuously, indiscriminately*, καταπάττειν χ. *wholesale* (opp. κοτυλίζειν, to sell by retail), Pherecr.168; χ. βεβλῆσθαι Pl.*Phdr*.264b, *IG*2^{2}.1491.7 (Athens, iv B.C.); στεφάνων χ. πεπλεγμένων Alex.52; πάντα χ. ἔστω *AP*10.100 (Antiphan.); τὰ χ. μαθήματα .. ἐν τῇ παιδείᾳ γενόμενα Pl.*R*.537c; φορτικῶς καὶ χ. ὅ τι ἂν ἐπέλθῃ λέγουσιν Isoc.12.24, cf. *Ep*.9.5; νουίμων χ. ὡς εἰπεῖν κειμένων Arist.*Pol*.1324^{b}5; ἐναλείφειν τοῖς καλλίστοις φαρμάκοις χ. Id.*Po*.1450^{b}2.

II. *in unfettered language*, i.e. *in pose*, opp. ἐν ποιήμασι, Pl.*Lg*.811d; τὰ χ., opp. τὰ μέτρα, Arist.*Rh*.1409^{b}7.

III. *abundantly*, *AP*9.316 (Leon.), Hp.*Ep*.3; [ἁ] χύδαν .. λύπα *overflowing* grief, Call. l.c.; *spreading*, of poison, *AP*9.233 (Eryc.).

χυθρίδιον, χυθρίς, v. χυτρίδιον, χυτρίς.

χῡλάριον, τό, Dim. of χυλός, *a little juice*, Damocr.ap.Gal.14.96; ὁ Φάλερνος χ. σταφυλίου M.Ant.6.13.

χῡλιάζω, = sq., Aët.5.139, 7.90 (Ald.).

χῡλίζω, *extract the juice* from a plant *by infusion* or *decoction*, Dsc.*Praef*.9:—Pass., σπέρμα χυλισθέν Thphr.*HP*9.9.4, cf. Dsc.2.182, etc.

χῡλισμα, ατος, τό, *the extracted juice of plants*, Thphr.*HP*9.8.3, Dsc.3.19, Eup.1.35, Zopyr.ap.Orib.14.64.3, Archig.ap.Gal.12.855.

χῡλισμός, ὁ, *extraction of the juice of plants*, Thphr.*HP*9.8.3.

χῡλιστά, τά, cj. for *quinista* (= *confectio in dynamidia*) in *Gloss*.

χῡλοειδής, ές, *like juice*, S.E.*M*.7.119.

χῡλοποιέω, *make into* χυλός I.3, *Ps*.-Hp. *de hom. fabr*.p.285 Ermerins, Alex.Trall.9.2, Paul.Aeg.3.46: hence Subst. **-ησις,** εως, ἡ Olymp.*in Mete*.284.24, Steph.*in Hp*.1.154 D.

χῡλός, ὁ, (χέω) *juice* in general, opp. ὕδωρ, Ocell.2.3, cf. Iamb.*in Nic*.p.81 P.; in various uses:

I. *juice of plants*, χυλῶν στακτῶν εἴτε ἀνθῶν ἢ καρπῶν Pl.*Criti*.115a, cf. Arist.*HA*596^{b}15, *Col*.796^{a}23, *Aud*.802^{a}15, Thphr.*HP*6.4.6, LXX4Ma.6.25.

b. *decoction*, Dsc.*Eup*.1.55; but distd. fr. ἀφέψημα, Id.1.105.

2. of *animal juices*, Hp.*Alim*.11, 14, Arist.*Col*.794^{a}21.

3. *juice produced by the digestion of food, chyle*, Gal.*UP*4.3.

4. *barley-water, gruel*, having the barley or groats strained off, whereas πτισάνη was taken unstrained, πτισάνης χ. Hp.*Acut*.6, cf. Cratin.297 (lyr.), Ephipp.13.6 (anap.); pl., Anaxipp.1.46.

II. = χυμός II *flavour, taste*, Gorg. ap.S.E.*M*.7.85, v.l. in Arist.*EN*1118^{a}28; αἱ διὰ χυλῶν ἡδοναί Epicur.*Fr*.67, cf. *Ep*.3.p.63 U., Diocl.*Fr*.112, Phld.*Mus*.p.103 K.; κατ' ὀσμὴν καὶ χρόαν καὶ χυλόν Id.*Sign*.27: metaph., χ. στωμυλμάτων, φιλίας, Ar.*Ra*.943, *Pax*997 (anap.). (Gal.11.450 distinguishes χυλός *juice* fr. χυμός *flavour*, attributing this usage to Aristotle and later writers, whereas earlier authors used χυμός in both senses: the Mss.vary.)

χῡλόω, *convert into juice, make a decoction*, or *infusion of* a thing, τι Hp.*Mul*.2.209:—Pass., *to be converted into juice* or *chyle*, Ti.Locr.101a; κεχυλωμένη τροφή Gal.14.718, cf. *Nat.Fac*.3.4: *have the juice extracted*, ῥίζαι χυλωθεῖσαι Dsc.2.181.

b. *to be moistened*, Eust.1552.33.

II. *extract the juice of*, μῆλα *Gp*.8.27.2.

χῡλώδης, ες, contr. for χυλοειδής, Simp.*in Ph*.23.26, [Gal.]14.515, *Gp*.2.22.2.

χῡλωμα, ατος, τό, dub.sens. in *IG*2^{2}.1672.200.

χῡλωσις, εως, ἡ, *converting into juice* or *chyle*, χ. τῆς τροφῆς Plu.2.700b, cf. Gal.*Nat.Fac*.3.4, Thphr.*HP*7.5.1.

2. *thickening of a juice by decoction*, Dsc.2.86, 109.

χῡλωτός, ή, όν, *converted into a* '*humour*', Anon.Lond.39.12.

χύμα [ῠ], ατος, τό, *that which is poured out* or *flows, fluid*, Arist.*HA*550b27, D.S.17.75; even χ. νιφάδος Alciphr.1.23; χ. τέσσαρα, viz. the hot, cold, moist, and dry, Ptol.*Tetr*.19.

2. *ingot, bar*, *IG*7.303.104 (Orop., iii B.C.); χ. χρυσοῦν *Inscr.Délos*442 *B* 6 (ii B.C.), [χρυσίου] ib. 1432*Ab* i 17 (Delos, ii B.C., pl.), cf. Agatharch.28.

3. metaph., *confused mass*, τῶν ἀριθμῶν LXX2Ma.2.24; *aggregate*, *Theol.Ar*.34; *crowd*, πρεσβυτέρων καὶ νεωτέρων Aristeas14; *quantity* (of powdered, granular, or sim. substance), κασίας χύμα πλεῖστον *Peripl.M.Rubr*.10.

4. αὐτὰ τὰ χ. τῶν σφαιρῶν *materials, constituents*, Phlp.*in Mete*.26.8; τοῦ χ. αὐτοῦ τῶν σφαιρῶν ἡ οὐσία ib. 4.2.

5. χ. καρδίας *largeness* of heart LXX3Ki.4.25 (5.9). [On accent and quantity v. Hdn.Gr.2.15.]

χῠμᾰτίζω, gloss on κλύζω, Sch.Nic.*Al*.140a *Ge*.

χῠμάτιον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of χύμα 2, *Inscr.Délos*396 *B* 74, 1409 *Ba*. i 101 (ii B.C.).

2. χ. στύρακος, *lump* of styrax, Aët.16.136 (146).

χῠμεία, ἡ, the *art of alloying metals, alchemy*, Zos.Alch.ap. Syncell.p.24 Dindorf (written χημεία, but *khumia* in the Syriac version, Diels *Antike Technik* p.109), Olymp.Alch.p.94 B. (χυμεία), Joann.Antioch.*Fr*.15.3 (*FHG*iv p.548 (χημ-), and so Suid. s.v. δέρας, but (χειμ-) in Anon.*Incred*.3 cod.), *Fr*.165 (*FHG*iv p.601, χημία cod.P, χημεία Suid. s.v. Διοκλητιανός (vv.ll. χειμεία, μοιχεία), Id. s.v. χημεία (v.l. χειμ-)). (Named from its supposed inventor Χύμης (v.l. Χημ- Χειμ-) acc. to Zos.Alch. l.c., cf. eund.pp.169, 172 B. (Χυμ-), Olymp.Alch.p.84 B. (Χημ-); more prob. from χύμα, cf. Diels l.c.)

χῠμευσις, εως, ἡ, *alloy*, *EM*630.52, Eust.828.16, Tz.adHes.*Sc*.122.

χῠμευτικός, ή, όν, *concerning alchemy*, βίβλος Zos.Alch.p.220 B. (χυμ-), Olymp.Alch.p.80 B. (χημ-); [βιβλία] Suid. s.v. Ζώσιμος (χειμ-).

χῠμίζω, *make savoury, season*: metaph., χ. ἀρυονίαν *soften* rough music, Ar.*Th*.162.

χῠμίον, τό, Dim. of χυμός, Sotad.Com.1.19.

χῡμός, ὁ, (χέω) used much like χυλός, though sts. distd. fr. it (v. χυλός).

I. *juice* of plants, Hp.*Epid*.6.6.3 (cf. Gal.17(2).327), Pl.*Ti*.60a, b (pl.), Arist.*HA*554a13, (pl.), 596b17, Thphr.*HP*9.1.1, al.

2. *animal juices*, 'humours', Hp.*VM*18, Gorg.*Hel*.14, Arist.*HA*556b22, *PA*676a16; *juice* in a wider sense covering I. 1 and 2, Id.*Mete*.380b2 (pl.), 32: freq. in later writers, Gal.15.62, 16.497, Porph.*Abst*.2.45, etc.; ἡμίπεπτοι χ. Gal.6.258; πέψαι τοῦς χ. ib. 253.

3. χυμός· σίελος, Hsch. (αἱ τῶν χυμῶν κενώσεις include πτύσματα in Gal.16.644).

II. *flavour*, ἅμα τῇ γεύσει ὁ χ. Arist.*Ph*.245a9, cf. *Mete*.356a13 (pl.), *de An*.414b11: but not of the *action of causing taste*, ἡ τοῦ χ. [ἐνέργεια] ἀνώνυμος ib. 426a15; ἰχθῦν .., ἔχοντα τοὺς χ. ἐν αὑτῷ Arched.2.9; opp. ὀσμαί, χρόαι, Plu.2.646b (and so interchangeable with χυλός II (q.v.), Diocl.*Fr*.138): several varieties distd. by Thphr.*CP*6.4.1, cf. Plu.2.913b.

χῡμόω, *impart a taste* or *flavour*, Suid. s.v. ἄγευστος.

II. Pass., *to be converted into* χυμός 1.2, Gal.9.595.

χῡμώδης, ες, *like juice, juicy*, Sch.Nic.*Th*.733.

χῡμωσις, εως, ἡ, a stage of πέψις, almost = χύλωσις, ἀποτυχία χυλοποιήσεως καὶ χυμώσεως καὶ τῆς πέψεως Steph.*in Hp*.1.154 D.

χύνω, later form for χέω, found in compds.; ἐκχύνειν condemned by Luc.*Pseudol*.29; also **χύννω,** *Gloss*.

χυρβιάζω· σκιρτῶ, Hsch.

χύρρα, a call used by swineherds, Id.

χυρράβιος, ὁ, *swine-collar*, Id.: but **χύρραβος,** ὁ, a bird, Id. **χυρρεῖον,** τό, = χυρράβιος, Hdn.Gr.1.372.

χύσις [ῠ], εως, ἡ, (χέω) *shedding, pouring out* or *forth*, αἱμάτων Thphr.*Fr*.174.6 (pl.): metaph., *squandering*, οὐσίας Alciphr.1.21.

2. *diffusion*, e.g. of nutriment, Gal.6.87; opp. πίλησις, Id.*Nat.Fac*.1.3 (pl.); coupled with ἀνάλυσις, διάλυσις, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.136, cf. 188.

3. melting, κηροῦ S.E.*P*.3.14; *casting, fusing*, Str.16.2.25.

4. *dispersion*, ἐν τῇ χ. τοῦ ἑνὸς πλῆθος γίγνεται Plot.6.6.1.

II. *liquid poured forth, flood, stream*, ἐκχέασα γάποτον χ., of a libation, A.*Ch*.97; πόντου χ. Opp.*H*.5.78; ὕδατος Arat.393, A.R.4.1416: metaph., χρονίη χ. *lapse* of time, *AP*9.153 (Agath.).

2. of dry things, *heap*, φύλλων χ. Od.5.483, 19.443; νότος .. χύσιν κατεχεύατο φύλλων Call.*Hec*.1.1.11, cf. *AP*9.282 (Antip.Thess.); καλάμης Nic.*Th*.297.

3. metaph. of *fluency* or *copiousness* of speech, ascribed to Cicero in contrast to the ὕψος ἀπότουον of Demosthenes, ὁ Κικέρων ἐν χύσει Longin.12.4; ἡ χ. τῶν λέξεων Phld.*Po.Herc*.1676.6.

4. *quantity, abundance*, σαρκῶν *AP*5.36 (Rufin); ξ. φαυλότητος *a great deal* of badness, Porph.*Abst*.3.2.

χυσταία, ἡ, dub.sens. in *Sammelb*.4425 iv 7 (ii A.D.).

χύστος, τό, name of an ingredient of a purple dye, χ. θαλάσσιον σὺν φύκει καὶ ὄξει ἕψον *PHolm*.23.2; gen. sg. written **κύσθους** θαλασσείου ib. 22.42.

χῠτάργῠρος, ὁ, *liquid silver*, Anon.Alch.16.14.

χῠτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = *fusorium*, *Gloss*.

χύτης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, *metal-caster*, *Gloss*.

χῠτικός, ή, όν, (χέω) *having a dissolving power*, Arist.*Pr*.863a6, Gal.11.711.

χυτλάζω, *anoint* one *after bathing*, Hp.ap.Erot. (Pass.), cf. Gal. 19.155; cf. χύτλον 2.

2. metaph., *throw carelessly down*, τὰ γόνατ᾽ ἔκτεινε καὶ γυμναστικῶς χύτλασον σεαυτὸν ἐν τοῖς στρώμασιν Ar.*V*.1213, ubi v. Sch.

χυτλον, τό, (χέω) *anything that can be poured, liquid, fluid*; esp.,

1. in pl., χύτλα, *water for washing, the bath*, Lyc.1099, Euph.9.7; but also, *libations* to the dead, *SEG*9.72.49 (Cyrene), A.R.1.1075, 2.927, Orph.*A*.32.

2. *a mixture of water and oil*, elsewh., ὑδρέλαιον, rubbed in after bathing, Erot. s.v. χυτλάζηται.

3. *running water, stream*, Lyc.701.

χυτλόω, *wash, bathe*, γυῖα χυτλῶσαι Id.322:—also in Med., A.R.4.1311: mostly,

II. Med., *anoint oneself after bathing*, Od.6.80: Medic., χυτλώσασθαι *to rub oneself with a mixture of water and oil* (cf. χύτλον 2), Gal.11.532.

2. c. acc., *wash off from oneself, wash off*, ᾧ κε (sc. τῷ ῥόῳ) τόκοιο λύματα χυτλώσαιτο Call.*Jov*.17.

χῠτός, ή, όν, (χέω) *poured, shed*, αἷμα χυτόν blood *shed*, A.*Eu*.682.

2. of dry things, *heaped up*, Hom., only in phrase χυτὴ γαῖα *a mound of* earth, esp. a sepulchral mound, like χῶμα, Il.6.464, 14.114, Od.3.258; so χυτῇ θινί Opp.*H*.2.635; χυτὰ κόνις *IG*14.1721.5 (Rome), cf. 12(8).38.4 (Lemons); also χυτή alone (sc. γαῖα) *Epigr*.*Gr*.1034.25 (Callipolis).

b. Subst., χυτός, ὁ, = χῶμα, *mound, bank, dyke*, Hdt.7.37.

3. χ. λιμήν *protected by a mole* or *mound*, A.R.1. 987, ubi v. Sch.

II. *cast, melted*, ἀρτήματα λίθινα χυτά Hdt.2.69; ἐν σκύφῳ χυτῆς λίθου Epin.1.8; χ. ἄργυρος, πίσσα, Thphr.*Lap*.60, Nic.*Al*.116; χαλκός Orib.49.3.8; τὰ χυτά things *fused* or *welded together*, Iamb.*in Nic*.p.81 P.

2. *that can be liquefied, fusible*, Pl.*Ti*.58d, 61c; opp. ἐλατός, Arist.*Mete*.378ᵃ27.

III. generally, *liquid, fluid, flowing*, νέκταρ Pi.*O*.7.7; θάλασσα *AP*6.66 (Paul. Sil.): poet., also of the hair, *flowing, streaming*, Nic.*Th*.503; χ. ἔρνος a *luxuriant* shoot or sprout, ib. 391.

IV. *in shoals*, χυτοὶ ἰχθύες, of fish caught in nets, Arist.*HA*543ᵃ1.

V. χυτή, ἡ *case* or *jacket* enclosing a wooden model of an engine, *Bel*.96.10.

° **χύτρα**, ἡ, Ion. **κύθρη** Herod.*Fr*.3 Bgk., later Gr. **κύθρα** *PTeb*.112.42, al. (ii B.C.), Choerob.*in Theod*.2.146 H.; Sicil. (acc. to Greg.Cor.p.341 S.) **κύτρα** (but **κύθρα** is Dor. acc. to Choerob.*in Theod*.2.423 H., and **χύτρα** is found in Epich.33): (χέω):—ϟύτρα Lang *Ath.Agora*xxi K2 (vi B.C.) *earthen pot, pipkin*, Ar.*Ach*.284 (troch.), *Av*.43, al., X.*HG*4.5.4, Antiph.70, Thphr.*Char*.10.5, etc.; χύτρας ἴχνος ἀπὸ σποδοῦ ἀφάνιζε Pythag.ap.Iamb. *Protr*.21.λδ΄; χύτραι δίωτοι Pl.*Hp.Ma*.288d; τοὐπίθημα τῆς χ. ἀφελών Hegesipp.1.13.

2. χύτραις ἱδρύειν set up, consecrate an altar or statue with *pots* of pulse, τὰς χ. αἷς τὸν θεὸν (sc. Πλοῦτον) ἱδρυσόμεθα Id.*Pl*.1197, cf. Sch. ad loc.; Ζηνὸς ἑρκείου χύτρας, μεθ' ὧν ὁ βωμὸς .. ἱδρύθη Id.*Fr*.245; τί δ' ἄλλο γ' ἢ ταύτην (sc. Εἰρήνην) χύτραις ἱδρυτέον; Answ. χύτραισιν, ὥσπερ μεμφόμενον Ἑρμήδιον; Id.*Pax*923, cf. Sch.

3. αἱ χύτραι the *pottery-market*, Id.*Lys*.557 (anap.), Poll.7.163.

4. prov., χύτραις λημᾶν to have swellings as big as *pipkins* in the corners of the eye (cf. λημᾶν κολοκύνταις), Luc.*Ind*.23, Diogenian.5.63, Hsch.

5. name given to black figs by Mariandyni, Pherecr.68.4.

II. *a kiss in which one held the other by the ears as by handles* (cf. Pl. l.c.), λαβοῦσα τῶν ὤτων φίλησον τὴν χύτραν Eunic.1.

χύτραῖος, α, ον, = χυτρεοῦς, Ar.*Fr*.472 codd.Poll. (sed leg. χυτρεᾶν).

χύτρειος, α, ον, = χυτρεοῦς, χ. πάταγος Id.*Lys*.329 (lyr.).

II. τὰ χυτρεῖα *earthenware, pottery*, Choerob. in *An.Ox*.2.278.

χύτρεοῦς, οῦν, *of earthenware*, Ar.*Nu*.1474.

χύτρεύς, έως, ὁ, *potter*, Pl.*R*.421d, *Tht*.147a, Eustr.*in APo*.158.13.

χύτρεψός, ὁ, *boiler of pots*, Parmenio ap.Ath.13.608a.

χύτρίδιον [ῐ], τό, Dim. of χυτρίς, *a small pot, cup*, Hp.*Ulc*.17, Ar.*Ach*.463, 1175, Alex.244.2, *Inscr.Délos*1403 *A b* i 84 (ii B.C.); also **χυθρίδιον,** Aët.11.11; Ion. **κυθρίδιον,** Epicur.*Fr*.182, Olymp.Alch.p.75 B.

χύτρίζω, *put in a pot*: esp. *expose a child in a pot*, A.*Fr*.122, S.*Fr*.532, Pherecr.247.

χύτρικός, ή, όν, = χύτρινος, κέραμος *Tab.Defix.Praef*.p.ii (iv B.C.). (Perh. χ. κέραμος = χύτραι, cf. χύτρα I. 3.)

χύτρίνδα παίζειν *a game* described by Poll.9.110, Hsch.

χύτρῐνος, η, ον, Ion. later **κύθρ-** Apollod.*Poliorc*.152.12, *of earthenware*: Subst. ὁ χ., = χύτρα, Hp.*Mul*.2.133; κ. ὀστράκινοι Apollod. l.c.

2. χύτρινοι ἀγῶνες games at the festival οἱ χύτροι (v. χύτρος II. 2), Philoch.137.

χύτρῖνος, ὁ, *deep hole* from which water springs, Hsch.; of a hot spring or geyser in Cos, Antig.*Mir*.160; *deep hole*, in a river, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.44, in from **κυθρῖνος**.

2. *niche for a nest* in a dove-cot, in form **κυθρ-,** *Gp*.14.6.2.

χύτρίον, τό, f.l. for χυτρίδιον, Ar.*Ach*.1175.

II. = κρανίον, Hsch.

χύτρίς, ἡ, Dim. (in form only) of χύτρα or χύτρος, gen. ίδος or ῖδος (dual χυτρῖδε Bato3.2), Hdt.5.88, *IG*11(2).110.25 (Delos, ii B.C.), al., Erasistr.ap.Gal.11.215, Apollon.ap.eund.12.651; also **χυθρίς,** *IG*7.3498.13, 44 (Orop.).

χύτρίσκη, Dim. of χύτρα, *PHolm*.6.28.

χύτρισμός, ὁ, *exposure of a child in a pot*, Hsch.

χύτρίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, = πυός, Sch.Ar.*Pax*1150.

° **χυτρόγαυλος**, ὁ, *a kind of pot*, prob. like *a bucket*, *IG*11(2).154 *A*71 (Delos, iii B.C.), LXX3Ki.7.24(38), *PSI*4.428.62 (iii B.C.), Poll.6.89, Men.*Dysc*.505, 506.; **κυθρόγαυλος** is v.l. in J.*AJ*8.3.6:—Dim. **-γαύλιον,** τό, *IG*11(2).154 *A*72 (Delos, iii B.C.).

χυτροειδής, ές, *like a pot*, Sch.Theoc.5.58.

χυτρόπλάθος [ᾰ], ὁ, *potter*, Poll.7.163, Phryn.*PS*p.125 B.

χυτρόπους, ποδος, ὁ, *stand for a pot*, Alciphr.3.5, Sch.Ar.*Pax*893 (gloss on λάσανα); also **κυθρόπους** *PMag.Lond*.46.269, Zos.Alch.p.222 B.

2. *pot* or *cauldron*, χυτρόποδες Hes.*Op*.748, LXXLe.11.35; χ. κέραμοι *App.Anth*.5.29.5 (Juba).

3. = τορύνη, Sch.Ar.*Ra*.509:—Dim. **-πόδιον,** τό, Hippon.25.

χυτροπώλης, ου, ὁ, *pot-seller*, Critias70 D.: fem. **-πωλις,** ιδος, as epith. of Aegina, *Com.Adesp*.669 (χυτρόπολιν Meineke).

χυτροπώλιον or **-εῖον** τό, *pottery-market*, Poll.7.163, Sch.Ar.*Av*.13: pl., = Lat. *ollaria*, Agath.2.20.

° **χύτρος**, ὁ, Ion. **κύθρος** *EM*543.38, (χέω) = χύτρα, Diph.41, Nic.*Al*.136, *PHolm*.19.12, *SEG*35.113 (Attica, *c*.300 B.C.).

2. pl., of *deep holes* in Lake Copais, Thphr.*HP*4.11.8.

II. οἱ Χύτροι, name of *the hot springs* at Thermopylae, Hdt.7.176, *Delph*.3(5).22.53 (iv B.C.).

2. *pot-feast*, the 3rd day of the Anthesteria at Athens, Ar.*Ach*.1076, *Ra*.218 (lyr.); τοὺς Κύθρους *IG*2^2.2130.69 (ii A.D.).

χυτροτομέω, *make a fool of*, τινα dub. in Arg.Ar.*Lys*.

χυτροφόρος, ον, *bearing a pot* or *pots*, Sch.Ar.*Av*.448.

χυτρώδης, ες, *pot-shaped*, S.*Ichn*.295.

χωλαίνω, fut. -ᾰνῶ, LXX3Ki.18.21: aor. ἐχώλᾱνα ib. Ps.17(18).46:—*to be* or *go lame*, Pl.*Lg*.795b, *Hp.Mi*.374c, *POxy*.465.39 (ii A.D.), etc.

II. trans., *make lame*, Sch.T Il.8.402:—Pass., ἐχωλάνθη LXX2Ki.4.4.

χωλανσις, εως, ἡ, *lameness*, Epict.*Ench*.9: metaph., in metric, of *a halting line*, Eust.400.3.

χωλασμα, ατος, τό, *lameness*, *Hippiatr*.2 (pl.).

χωλάω, = χωλεύω I, dub. in Them.*Or*.22.282b.

χωλεία, ἡ, *lameness*, Pl.*Hp.Mi*.374 d. Luc.*Vit.Auct*.21, Plot.5.9.10.

χωλευμα, ατος, τό, *a lameness*, Hp.*Art*.60 (pl.).

χωλεύω, *to be* or *become lame, halt, limp*, Il.18.411, 417, 20.37, X.*HG*3.3.3, Porph.ap.Eus.*PE*3.11.

2. metaph., *to be maimed*, i.e. *defective, imperfect*, χωλεύει ἡ ζωὴ τῷ φαύλῳ Plot.1.7.3; ἂν [ἡ πόλις] τούτῳ χωλεύῃ τῷ μέρει Lib.*Or*.47.10, cf. 59.33, Max.Tyr.20.6, Them.*Or*.6.75d; ὁ νόμος ἐχώλευεν Palaeph.50; κατὰ τὴν ἰατρικήν Gal.15.396.

II. trans., *make lame*, Hp.*Mul*.1.4, S.E.*P*.3.217:—Pass., *to be* or *become lame*, Luc.*Sacr*.6; and, generally, *to be maimed* or *imperfect*, Pl.*Phdr*.248b.

χωλῐαμβοποιέω, *compose choliambics*, Eust.1684.51.

χωλίαμβος [ῐ], ὁ, *a lame* or *halting iambic*, i.e. one that has a spondee for an iambus in the last place, said to have been invented by Hipponax, Demetr.*Eloc*.251, Sch.Heph.p.101 C.

χώλοθρον· ἡ κοιλασία, Hsch.

χωλοκράββατον, τό, = σκιμπόδιον, Suid. s.v. σκίμπους; also **-κραβάτιον** Sch.Ar.*Nu*.254.

χωλόομαι, Pass., *to become lame*, Hp.*Aph*.6.60: generally, *to be maimed, damaged*, Id.*Morb*.1.3, Ruf.ap.Orib.5.7.6.

χωλοποιός, όν, *making lame*, of Euripides, as being fond of *introducing lame men* upon the stage, Ar.*Ra*.846.

χωλοπους, ὁ, ἡ, gen. -ποδος, *lame-footed*, Man.4.118.

⭘ **χωλός**, ή, όν, *lame* in the feet, *halting, limping*, c. acc., χωλὸς δ' ἕτερον πόδα Il.2.217, cf. 9.503, Od.8.308, Hdt.5.92. β', S.*Ph*.486, 1032; χ. καὶ οὐκ ἀρτίπους Hdt.4.161; χ. τὼ σκέλει Ar.*Th*.24; also c. dat. σκέλει χωλός Plu.2.739b; χωλὸς ἀμφοτέροις Luc.*Tim*.20: later also of the hand, like κυλλός, χωλὸς τὴν χεῖρα Eup.343; χεῖρα χωλὴν ἕξειν Hp.*Prorrh*.2.1, cf. Pl.*Lg*.794e: of animals, X.*Eq*.1.5, etc.

II. metaph., *defective*, φύσις Pl.*Phd*.71e; *one-sided*, Id.*R*.535d; βασιλεία Orac.ap.X.*HG*3.3.3.

2. of metre, esp. of the χωλίαμβος (q.v.), *halting*, μέτρον Heph.5.4, Demetr.*Eloc*.301, Call.*fr*.203.14, 66 Pf.; also of a trochaic metre, Aristid. Quint.1.25.

3. ἀείδειν χωλά, of a '*lame* tale', Herod.1.71.

χωλότης, ητος, ἡ, *lameness*, σκέλους Plu.2.963c, Jul.*Or*.6.201b: pl., Plu.2.35c: metaph., *lameness* or *deformity*, of metres, Ath.14.632e.

⭘ **χωλόω**, *maim*, Did.*in D*.13.6 P.-S.

⭘ **χώλωμα**, ατος, τό, *lameness*, applied also to impairment or deformity of the arms, Hp.*Art*.64, Gal.18(1). 678.

⭘ **χώλωσις**, εως, ἡ, *being made lame, lameness*, applied also to impairment or deformity of the arms, Hp.*Art*.66, Ptol.*Tetr*.151 (pl.), Vett.Val.109.36,

⭘ **χῶμα**, ατος, τό, (χόω, χώννυμι) *earth thrown up, bank, mound*, thrown up against the walls of cities to take them, αἵρεε τὰς πόλιας χώμασι Hdt.1.162; χ. ἔχουν πρὸς τὴν πόλιν Th.2.75, cf. LXXEz.21.22(27), Hb.1.10, *OGI*90.24 (Rosetta, ii B.C., pl.).

2. *dyke* to hinder a river from overflowing, Hdt.1.184: freq. in Pap., *PPetr*.3 pp.125, 341 (iii B.C.), etc.; βασιλικὸν χ. Wilcken *Chr*.11 *A* 8 (ii B.C.); δημόσιον χ. *POxy*.290.34 (i A.D.).

3. *dam*, Hdt.7.130.

4. *mole* or *causeway* projecting into the sea, Id.8.97, D.50.6, Arg.Id.51, *IG*11(2).199 *A* 33 (Delos, iii B.C.), etc.

II. *sepulchral mound*, Hdt.1.93, 9.85, A.*Supp*.870 (acc. to sch. = ἄκρα), A.*Ch*.723 (anap.), S.*Ant*.1216, etc.; τάφων χώματα γαίας E.*Supp*.53 (lyr.); χῶμα μὴ χοῦν ὑφηλότερον πέντε ἀνδρῶν ἔργον Pl.*Lg*.958e.

III. *deposit of soil*, cj. in Thphr.*HP*2.5.2.

b. applied to a dunghill, ἐκ χώματος κοπρηγείας *PHaun*.24.5 (i/ii A.D.).

IV. *heap of rubbish, ruin*, LXXJo.8.28, Is.25.2, Lib.*Or*.61.13.

V. τὸ χ. τῆς γῆς the *dust* of the earth, LXXEx.8.16.

⭘ **χωμᾰτεία**, ἡ, *work on the dikes*, *PSI*901 (i A.D.; -ηα).

⭘ **χωμᾰτεκβολεύς**, έως, ὁ, = ἐκβολεύς Pap. in *Wiener Denkschr*.47(4).55 (iii A.D.), Πιᾶς χωματοεγβολ(εύς) *PPetaus*88.8 (*c*.A.D. 185).

χωμᾰτεκβολία, ἡ, *supervision of dykes*, *PRyl*.90.17 (iii A.D.).

χωμᾰτεπείκτης, ου, ὁ, *supervisor of dyke-building*, *POxy*.1469.20 (iii A.D.), etc.: written **-επέκτης** in Hsch., **-επίκτης** in Cyr.

⭘ **χωμᾰτεπιμελητεία**, ἡ, *superintendence of dikes*, *POxy*.3508.23, 25 (A.D. 70).

⭘ **χωμᾰτεπιμελητής**, οῦ, ὁ, *overseer of dykes*, *PColl.Youtie*21.10 (A.D. 80/81), *BGU*12.11 (ii A.D.), etc.

χωμᾰτεπιστάτης [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *overseer of dykes*, *PPrinceton*72.14 (iii A.D.).

χωμᾰτεργολάβος [ᾰ], ὁ, *contractor for construction of dykes*, *PFay*.214 (i A.D.).

χωμᾰτίας, ου, ὁ, *piling up earth*, of earthquakes, f.l. in Arist.*Mu*.369[a]4 (ap Stob.); of rivers, cj. for γωματίαι in Poll.3.103.

χωμᾰτιζω, *fortify with mounds*, LXXJo.11.13 (Pass.).

II. *embank with dykes*, *Sammelb*.7376.13 (i A.D.):—Pass., γῆ κεχωματισμένη *PTeb*.105.26 (ii B.C.).

χωμᾰτικός, ή, όν, *connected with dykes*, ἔργα ib. 13.6 (ii B.C.), Wilcken *Chr*.388.3 (ii A.D.); without ἔργα, ib. 385.19 (iii B.C.), *PSI*5.488.20 (iii B.C.).

II. χωματικόν, τό, *tax for maintenance of dykes*, ib. 4.344.14, 388.1 (iii B.C.), *PHib*.1.45.23, al. (iii B.C.), *Ostr. Bodl*.i 31 (iii B.C.), iii 79 (i A.D.): pl., *PPetr*.3 p.162 (iii B.C.), *BGU*1198 (i B.C.), *POxy*.288.20 (i A.D.)

χωμᾰτιον, τό, Dim. of χῶμα *PSI*4.403.21 (iii B.C.), D.H.1.64.

χωμᾰτισμός, ὁ, *construction of dykes*, in pl., *PTeb*.106.21 (ii B.C.), *PAmh*.2.91.10 (ii A.D.), etc.

⭘ **χωμᾰτοεγβολεύς**, -έως, ὁ, v. χωματεκβ-.

χωμᾰτογρᾰφία, ἡ, *plan* or *register of dykes*, *PTeb*.237 (ii B.C.).

° χωμᾰτοφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *dyke-warden*, *PPetr*.3 p. 134, *PSI*4.421 (iii B.C.), *PPetaus*44.28 (A.D. 184).

° χωνεία, ἡ, *melting and casting of metal*, Plb.34.10.12, D.S.5.13, *PMich*. XV706.8 (ii/iii A.D.).

2. perh. *cementing* (unless to be taken as misspelling of κονία, cavlika metafevronte~ eij~ cwnivan lhnw'n) *PMich*.XI.620.132, 136 (iii A.D.).

χωνεῖον, τό, *funnel*, Archig.ap.Gal.12.822, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.2.3.

2. = χωνευτήριον, interpol. in Suid.

χωνευμα, ατος, τό, *molten-work, molten image*, LXXDe.9.12, al., *PLeid.X*.21 B.

χωνευσις, εως, ἡ, = χωνεία, *PLond*.Ined.2325 (iii B.C.), LXX2Ch.4.3, Maria ap.Zos.Alch.p.149 B.

° χωνευτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = χόανον, Sch.Hes.*Th*.863, Moses Alch.311.17.

χωνευτήριον, τό, *smelting-furnace*, LXX3Ki.8.51, al.; cf. χωνεῖον.

χωνευτής, οὐ, ὁ, *smelter, metal-caster*, ib. Jd.17.4 (cod. Alex.); *Musée du Caire, Greek Inscriptions* 9330 (ii/iii A.D.), Ptol.*Tetr*.179.

° χωνευτός, ἡ, όν, *formed of cast metal, moltex*, LXX3Ki.7.19(33), subst., χωνευτόν, τό, ib. Jd.18.20, Is.42.17 (pl.)

χωνεύω, contr. fr. χοανεύω (q.v.).

II. *coat* jars *with pitch*, τοῦς χωνεύοντας κεραμεῖς *PSI*4.441.3, cf. 15 (iii B.C.); κεχωνευκώς *PCair.Zen*.741.26 (iii B.C.): but pf. part. Pass. κεχωνημένα ib. 742.4. (iii B.C.) (χωνεύω and κωνάω became assimilated; cf. ἀχώνευτος and ἀχώνητος (Addenda)).

χώνη, ἡ, contr. fr. χοάνη (q.v.).

χωνίον, τό, Dim. of χώνη or χῶνος, *crucible*, interpol. in Suid. s.v. χωνεῖον.

χώννῡμι, later form of χόω, Arr.*An*.2.18.3, etc.; also **χωννύω** Plb.1.47.3: impf. ἐχώννυον D.S.14.49, etc.; 3 pl., ἐχώννυσαν D.C.66.4:—Pass., inf. χώννυσθαι Plb.4.40.4, etc.; subj. χωννύηται *PSI*5.486.5 (iii B.C.); ἐχωννύμεθα *we were covered with a heap of earth*, i.e. *had a sepulchral mound raised over us* (cf. χόω fin.), *AP*7.136 (Antip.)137.

χῶνον, τό **χῶνος,** ὁ, contr. for χόανον, χόανος, = χώνη, χοάνη. **χῶνος**· βουνός, Hsch.

χώομαι, Ep. imper. χώεο, v. infr.: Ep. impf. χώετο Il.21.306: fut. χώσομαι, 3 sg. χώσεται, Lyc.362: aor. ἐχωσάμην v. infr.: Ep. aor. subj. χώσεται Il.1.80:—Ep. Verb, *to be angry*, freq., in Hom. (esp. Il.), 21.519, al., Hes.*Th*.533: with the addition of θυμόν Il.16.616; κῆρ 1.44; κηρόθι Od.5.284; φρεσὶν ᾗσι Il.19.127; χ. θυμῷ *h.Cer*.330; χ. φρένας ἀμφί Hes.*Th*.554.—Construction:

1. c. dat. pers., *to be angry at* one, ὅτε χώσεται ἀνδρὶ χέρηϊ Il.1.80, al.

2. c. gen. pers. vel rei, χωόμενον κατὰ θυμὸν .. γυναικός *about* or *because of* her, ib. 429, cf. 2.689; χώσατο δʼ αἰνῶς ἀμφότερον νίκης τε καὶ ἔγχεος 13.165, etc.

3. c. acc. rei, only in the phrase μή μοι τόδε χώεο *be* not *angry with* me *for* this, Od.5.215; μὴ νύν μοι τόδε χώεο 23.213.

4. folld. by ὅττι, χώσατο δʼ Ἕκτωρ, ὅττι ῥά οἱ βέλος ὠκὺ ἐτώσιον ἔκφυγε χειρός Il.14.406, 22.291.

5. with a Prep., περὶ βουσί(ν) Hes.*Sc*.12, *h.Merc*.236.

° χώρα, Ion. **χώρη,** ἡ, = χῶρος, *space* or *room in which a thing is*, defined as *partly occupied space*, distd., fr. κενόν and τόπος, Zeno *Stoic*.1.26 (cf. 2.163), S.E.*P*.3.124; ποταγορεύοντι τὰν ὕλαν τόπον καὶ χώραν Ti.Locr.94b (in ὁ τόπος τῆς χ. Pl.*Lg*.705c χώρα = *country* (cf. II. 1); so χώρας ἐν τόποις Λιβυστικοῖς A.*Eu*.292); οὐδέ τι πολλὴ χώρη μεσσηγύς Il.23.521; νόμισμα .. χώρας μεγάλης δέοιτʼ ἄν X.*Lac*.7.5; χώραν τινὶ καταλιπεῖν leave *room* for it, Plu.2.123f, etc.

2. generally, *place, spot*, στρέψεσθʼ ἐκ χώρης ὅθι .. Il.6.516, cf. Od.16.352; ὀλίγη ἐνὶ χ. Il.17.394; χώραν ἐκ χώρας μεταβάλλειν move from *place* to *place*, Pl.*Tht*.181c; *field* in a ceiling, *IG*4^2(1).103.193, 106ii139 (Epid., iv B.C.); ἡ πρώτη χ. the first *field* (on the chest of Cypselus), Paus.5.17.6, *enclosed space* between two main beams of a building, *room*, *IG*2^2.1668.77 (iv B.C.), *ITrall*.147; *socket* or *cavity* of a joint, Hp.*Art*.79, 80; of the eye, *IG*4^2(1).121.76 (Epid., iv B.C.); as euphemism for the *genital organs*, *Hippiatr*.33, 71.

3. *the position, proper place* of a person or thing, ἐνὶ χώρῃ ἕζεται Il.23.349: esp. a soldier's *post*, Ἄρης οὐκ ἔνι χώρᾳ is not at his *post* (or perh. in the *land*, cf. Ar.*Lys*.524) A.*Ag*.78 (anap.); χώραν λιπεῖν, προλείπειν, Th.4.126, 2.87; μισθοφορεῖν κεναῖς χ. draw pay for unfilled *vacancies*, Aeschin.3.146; ἐπιγράψαι αὐτῷ τὴν χ. *UPZ*14.88 (ii B.C.): later τὴν χ. τινὸς ἀποπληρῶσαι. ποιῆσαι, fill a person's *place*, *POxy*.136.15 (vi A.D.), *PMasp*.32.11 (vi A.D.): χώραν λαβεῖν take a *position*, find *one's place*, /ἕως ἂν χώραν λάβῃ [τὰ πράγματα] till they are brought into *position*, into *order*, X.*Cyr*.4.5.37; οὐ διδοὺς ἑτέρῳ τόπον οὐδὲ χώραν διακονίας Plu.2.62d; οὐκ ἂν ἔχοι χώραν νοήσεως ἡντινοῦν τὸ ἀλαθόν the Good canot have any *possibility* of thinking, Plot.5.6.6; σοὶ ἀστρονομεῖν χ. your *province* is astronomy, Philostr.*VA*5.15; ἐν τοῖς ἀτέχνοις χώραν ἔχει τὸ αὐτόματον Eun.*Hist*.p.225 D.: freq. in the phrase ὥρα καὶ χ., time and *place*, ἐν ὁποίᾳ ἀξία φυτευθῆναι καὶ ὥρᾳ καὶ χώρᾳ Pl.*Hipparch*.225c; ἐν ἄλλῃ ὥρῃ καὶ χώρῃ Hp.*Hum*.14; πρὸς ὥρας καὶ χώρας καὶ διαίτας ib. 16, *Aph*.3.3; ἥ τε τοῦ ἔτους ὥρα καὶ χ. καὶ φύσις τοῦ θεραπευομένου σώματος Gal.18(2).399, cf. Alex.Trall.1.10, Steph.*in Hp*.1.161, 180 D.

b. in metric, *position* of a foot in a verse, τὸ δακτυλικὸν δέχεται δακτύλους καὶ σπονδείους κατὰ πᾶσαν χ. Heph.7.1, cf. 8.1; αἱ περιτταὶ χ. Id.5.1, 6.1.

4. metaph., *station, place, position*, ἐν χώρᾳ τινὸς εἶναι to be in his *position*, be counted the same as he is, ἐν ἀνδραπόδων or μισθοφόρου χώρᾳ εἶναι to be in the *position* of slaves or mercenaries, to pass or rank as such, X.*An*.5.6.13, *Cyr*.2.1.18; ἐν οὐδεμιᾷ χ. εἶναι to have no *place* or *rank*, be in no *esteem*, Id.*An*.5.7.28; οὖ μέλλει χώρην μηδεμίαν θεμεναι Thgn.152; τούτων τοι χώρη .. ὀλίγη τελέθει Id.822; τὰς μεγίστας χ. ἔχειν Plb.1.43.1.

5. in senses 3 and 4 freq. with a Prep., ἐκ χώρας ὁρμᾶν, opp. πορευόμενος μάχεσθαι, X.*An*.3.4.33; εἰς τὰς ἑαυτῶν χ. πάρεισι are at their *posts*, Id.*Cyr*.1.2.4, cf. Theoc.15.57; εἰς τὰς τῶν λοχαγῶν χ. καταστήσεσθαι X.*Cyr*.2.1.23; ἐν χώρᾳ in *one's place*, at *one's post*, ἐν ταῖς χ. γενέσθαι Id.*An*.4.8.15; ἐν χώρᾳ πίπτειν, ἀποθνήσκειν, die at *one's post*, Id.*HG*4.2.20, 8.39; ἐπὶ χώρας ἕσσαι set it in *its place*, Pi.*P*.4.273; also μένειν ἐπὶ χώρας, = μένειν κατὰ χώραν, remain in *force*, *OGI*90.16 (Rosetta, ii B.C.), *BGU*183.9 (i A.D.); κατὰ χώρην εἶναι be in *one's place*, Hdt.4.135; [φόροι] κατὰ χώρην διατελέουσι ἔχοντες Id.6.42, cf. Ar.*Pl*.367, *Ra*.793; κατὰ χ. μένειν Hdt.7.95, 8.108, Ar.*Eq*.1354, Th.4.26; ἤλπιζον .. οὐ μενεῖν κατὰ χ. τὰ πράγματα ib. 76; μένει τὸ ὅρκιον κατὰ χ. *as it was, undisturbed*, Hdt.4.201; ἐᾶν κατὰ χ. τὴν πόλιν leave in *its place*, leave *as it was*, X.*HG*6.5.6, cf. Hdt.1.17; κατὰ χώραν μένειν τοὺς ἄλλους [νόμους] ἐᾶν D.24.5; κατὰ χ. ἀπιέναι retire in their old *order*, X.*An*.6.4.11.

6. χ. λαμβάνειν, *have place, be possible*, *Cod.Just*.1.3.45.4; sim. w. εἶναι, οὐκ εἶναι χώραν ἐκκλήτῳ ib. 1.4.29.3, 6.4.4.11a.

II. *land*, viz.,

1. *a land, country*, ἅς τινας ἵκεο χώρας ἀνθρώπων Od.8.573; ἡ χ. ἡ Ἀττική Hdt.9.13; ἐμπορεύεσθαι εἰς τὴν χ. *IG*1^2.57.21, cf. 63.22, al.: freq. in Trag., Ἑλλάδα χώραν A.*Pers*.271 (lyr.); Εὐβοῖδα χ. S.*Tr*.74, etc.; *territory*, ὁ τύραννος ἢ πόλεων ἢ χ. πολλῆς [ἐπιθυμεῖ] X.*Hier*.4.7: pl., *OGI*54.11 (Adule, iii B.C.), etc., transl. Lat.*territorium*, *IEphes*.4101.17 (Trajan)

2. *landed estate*, X.*Cyr*.8.4.28, 8.6.4; so perh. ἀγεώργητοι μενοῦσιν αἱ χῶραι *IGLS*1998.30 (Hama, i A.D.).

b. *country town*, τοὺς κήρυκας διαπέμψαντες ἐς τὰς χ. *Schwyzer*688 *B*8 (Chios, v B.C.).

3. *the country*, opp. to the town, ἡ πόλις καὶ ἡ χ. Lycurg.1; τὰ ἐκ τῆς χώρας Th.2.5, X.*Mem*.3.6.11; ὁ ἐκ τῆς χ. γιγνόμενος σῖτος ib. 13; οἱ ἐν τῇ χ. ἐργάται Id.*Hier*.10.5; ἐν τῇ χώρᾳ κοιταῖον γίγνεσθαι, opp. ἐν ἄστει, Decr.ap.D.18.37; ἁ κοινὰ χ. (of two cities) *IG*4^2(1).77.2 (Epid., ii B.C.): esp. of Egypt as opp. Alexandria, *OGI*56.5 (Canopus, iii B.C.), *PHib*.1.27.167 (iii B.C.), etc. (but in *PTeb*.5.98 (ii B.C.) ἐν τῇ Ἀλεξα(νδρέων) χ. means 'in Alexandria'; ἡ ἄνω χ. καὶ ἡ κάτω, Upper and Lower Egypt, *OGI*90.46 (Rosetta, ii B.C.), cf. Wilcken *Chr*.109.9 (iii B.C.).—χῶρος is another form: in signf. II χώρα alone is used in Att.; whereas in signf. I χῶρος is common, exc. in the special sense of *one's proper place* or *post* (χῶρος and χώρα perh. cogn. with χῆρος, χῆτος).

χωράζω, Dor. I. aor. imper. χωραξάντω *IG*5(1).1390.37 (Andania, i B.C.):—*set up*, ὑδράνας l.c.; of an inscription, χ. ἰν τὸς νόμος ... τὰν ἐκεχειρίαν *SIG*559.47 (Magn.Mae., from Megalopolis, iii B.C.), *SEG*23.201 (Messenia, ii B.C.).

χωραρχία, ἡ, *district under a governor*, *S.Pelekides*74 (Thessalonica).

χωράσμιος, α, ον, dub.sens., χωράσμιαι ἐλέαι (= ἐλαῖαι) *Supp.Epigr*.6.673.3 (Pamphylia, ii A.D.) (but χʹ ὡρᾳσμέναι ἐλέαι '600 *mature* olive plants' (fr. ὡρᾴζω, = ὡραΐζω) acc. to Keil's reading).

χωραυλος, ον, (αὐλή) *dwelling in the country*, Suid.

χωρᾱφιαῖος, α, ον, *belonging to a small farm*, Hdn.*Epim*.152.

χωράφιον [ᾱ], τό, Dim. of χώρα, *small farm*, Thphr.*Fr*.171.7; gloss on βλάστημα, Sch.E.*Hec*.1204, *Inscr.Cret*.4.338.6 (i/ii A.D.), cf. mod. Gk. χωράφι.

χωρεῖον, τό, = χωρίον, in quot. transl. Lat.*forum*, *SEG*31.952 (Ephesus, ii A.D.).

χωρεπίσκοπος, ὁ, *country-bishop*, i.e., *superintendent of country districts* at a distance from the bishop's seat, *SEG*30.1675 (sp. χωροεπ-, Syria, vi A.D.), *Cod.Just*.1.3.38.2. *Supp.Epigr*.8.21.3 (Palestine, vi A.D.), etc.,

χωρέω, Anacr.108, etc.; fut. χωρήσω Il.16.629, Hdt.5.89, 8.68.βʹ, Hp.*Nat.Puer*.18, and in later Prose, as D.H.4.9, Luc.*DDeor*.20.15, etc.; Att. only in Th.1.82 (exc. in compds., ἀνα-χωρήσω Id.7.72, ἀπο- X.*Eq.Mag*.6.2, προ- Th.3.4 προσ- Id.2.2, συγ- Id.1.140, etc.); elsewh. in Trag. and Att. always in med. form, χωρήσομαι, A.*Th*.476, S.*El*.404, Th.2.20, etc., and freq. in compds.: aor. ἐχώρησα, Ep. χώρησα, Il.15.655, *h.Cer*.430, Th.4.120, etc.: pf. κεχώρηκα Hdt.1.120, 122, Th.1.122, Hp.*Acut*.19, etc.:—Pass., fut. χωρηθήσομαι (συγ-) Plb.15.17.5: aor. ἐχωρήθην (συν-) X.*HG*3.2.31, D.38.4: pf. κεχώρηται (παρα-) D.H.11.52, (συγ-) Pl.*Phlb*.15a: (χῶρος):—*make room for another, give way, withdraw*, ἐχώρησαν πάλιν αὖτις Il.17.533; γαῖα ἔνερθε χώρησεν the earth *gave way* from beneath, i.e. opened, *h.Cer*. l.c.; χ. πρύμναν, = κρούεσθαι πρύμναν, *put back, retire*, E.*Andr*.1120; χωρεῖτε *begone!* A.*Eu*.196, cf. E.*Or*.1678, Med.820, etc.—The uncompounded word does not occur in Od. and only fut. and aor. in Il.—Construction:

1. c. gen. rei velloci, χώρησεν τυτθὸν ἐπάλξιος Il.12.406; νεῶν ἐχώρησαν 15.655; νεκροῦ χωρησουσι 16.629; also νηῶν ἄπο .. ἐχώρησαν προτὶ Ἴλιον 13.724; ἀπὸ κρατερῆς ὑσμίνης χωρήσαντες 18.244; ἔξω τῶνδε δωμάτων χωρεῖτε A.*Eu*.180; ἐκ πυλῶν Id.*Th*.476; ἐκ προαστίου S.*El*.1432.

2. c. dat. pers., *give way to* one, *make way for* him, *retire before* him, οὐδ' ἂν Ἀχιλλῆϊ χωρήσειεν Il.13.324, cf. 17.101.

II. after Hom., *go forward, advance*, τὸ πῦρ .. πρόσω κεχώρηκεν Call. in *PSI*11.1216.34; simply, *go* or *come*, Hdt.1.10, etc.; *go on one's journey, travel*, S.*OT*750; χ. ἐπ' ἀδελφεοῦ βίαν Pi.*N*.10.73, etc.; ἐς ναῦν A.*Pers*.379; χ. πρὸς ἔργον *come* to action, S.*Aj*.116, Ar.*Ra*.884; χ. πρὸς ἧπαρ *go* to one's heart, S.*Aj*.938; χωρων ἀπείλει νῦν *go and* threaten, Id.*OC*1038; διὰ φόνου χ. E.*Andr*.176; τὰ τοξεύματα ἐχώρει διὰ τῶν ἀσπίδων, of weapons, X.*An*.4.2.28; τὸ ὕδωρ κατὰ τὰς τάφρους ἐχώρει it *went off* by .., Id.*Cyr*.7.5.16; ἄνω ποταμῶν χωροῦσι ταγαί E.*Med*.410 (lyr.), cf. X.*HG*2.4.10; χώρει κάτω *go* downwards, i.e. beginning from the upper parts of the body, A.*Pr*.74; διὰ στόμα χωροῦντα .. ἀφρόν E.*Med*.1174; χ. κύκλῳ [ὁ ποταμός] Pl.*Phd*.113b; ὁμόσε χ. τισί to join battle, Th.6.101, Ar.*Lys*.451, cf. ὁμόσε1.2; χ. ὁμόσε τοῖς λόγοις E.*Or*.921; χ. δειπνήσων Ar.*Fr*.272; πρὸς τὸ ἱερὸν χωρὴσαι δρόμῳ Th.1.134; χωροῖς ἂν εἴσω S.*El*.1491, *Ph*.674; χώρει, ξέν', ἔξω Id.*OC*824: of Time, νὺξ ἐχώρει the night *was passing, near an end*, A.*Pers*.384; βιοστερὴς χ. *wander about*, S.*OC*747: Medic., of excretions, τὰ χωρέοντα μὴ τῷ πλήθει τεκμαίρεσθαι, ἀλλ' ὡς ἂν χωρέῃ οἷα δεῖ Hp.*Aph*.1.23; also of the menses, Id.*Mul*.1.2: c. acc. loci, Κεκροπίαν χθόνα χ. E.*Ion*1572.

b. *to be in motion* or *flux*, πάντα χωρεῖ Heraclit.ap.Pl.*Cra*.402a, cf. Hp.*Vict*.1.5.

c. χωρεῖν ἐπί τινα *take legal action* against, *Cod.Just*.1.3.55.4.

2. *go forward, make progress*, τοὔργον οὐ χωρεῖ πρόσω A.*Dict*. in *PSI*11.1209.16; πῶς οὖν οὐ χωρεῖ τοὔργον*;* Ar.*Pax*472 (lyr.); χωρεῖ .. τὸ πρᾶγμα ib. 509; τόκοι χωροῦσιν Id.*Nu*.18; χωρεῖ τὸ κακόν Id.*V*.1483, *Nu*.907 (both anap.).

3. *come to an issue, turn out* in a certain manner, παρὰ σμικρὰ .. κεχώρηκε *have come* to little, of the event of oracles, Hdt.1.120; εὐτυχέως χ. Id.3.39; κακῶς χ. *turn out* ill, Pl.*Lg*.684e; δόξα δ' ἐχώρει δίχα E.*Hec*.117 (anap.), cf. *Hel*.759: freq. abs., *advance, succeed*, Hdt.3.42, 5.89; πάντα διὰ πράξεων καὶ .. ἀγώνων κεχωρηκότα .. Ῥωμαίοις Onos.*Praef*.8; τὰ πράγματα χωρεῖ κατὰ λόγον Plb.28.17.12; ὁ λόγος ὁ ἐμὸς οὐ χωρεῖ ἐν ὑμῖν Ev.Jo.8.37 (unless in signf. III. infr.); also, *to be possible*, οὐ γάρ οἱ χωρεῖ περιβαλεῖν κτλ. Ael.*VH*1.3 (sed leg. ἐγχωρεῖ).

4. *to be spread abroad*, ἡ φάτις κεχώρηκε a report *spread*, Hdt.1.122; διὰ πάντων οὕτως ἐχώρει "τίς ἕψεται;" X.*Cyr*.3.3.62; κλαυθμὸς διὰ πάντων ἐχώρει Plu.*Rom*.19; ὄνομα δόξῃ διὰ πάντων ἀνθρώπων κεχωρηκός a name *spread abroad*, ib. I.

5. of money, *to be spent*, τὰς μὲν δαπάνας χωρεῖν ἐντελεῖς ἐκ τῶν οἴκων, τὰ δὲ ἔργα μὴ τελεῖσθαι λυσιτελούντως πρὸς τὴν δαπάνην X.*Oec*.20.21; τὰ προσγεινόμενα χωρήσει εἰς ἃ ἂν ὁ δῆμος θελήσῃ *IG*5(1).18 *B* 6 (Sparta), cf. 1432.4 (Messene, i B.C./i A.D.), *to be transferred* or *paid out*, χωροῦντος το[ῦ ἡμι]σέου μέρους εἰς τὸ δημόσιον *SEG*24.614 (Maced., ii A.D.).

III. trans., *have room for* a thing, *hold, contain*, freq. of measures, κρητὴρ χωρέων ἀμφορέας ἑξακοσίους Hdt.1.51, cf. 192, 4.61, Ar.*Nu*.1238, Pl.*Smp*.214a; οὐκ ἐχώρησεν αὐτοὺς ἡ πόλις Th.2.17, cf. D.21.200, Aeschin.3.164, E.*Hipp*.941; οὐκ ἐχώρει αὐτοὺς ἡ γῆ κατοικεῖν ἅμα LXXGe.13.6; ποτήρια .. οὐχὶ χωροῦντ' οὐδὲ κόγχην Pherecr.143.3 (troch.); κοτύλας χ. δέκα Men.*Kol.Fr*.2, cf. Diph.96, etc.; χωρήσατε ἡμᾶς *take* us *into your hearts!* 2Ep.Cor.7.2; οὐ πάντες χωροῦσι τὸν λόγον τοῦτον *find room for* .., Ev.Matt.19.11 (so perh. intr., Ev.Jo.8.37, v. supr. II. 3); *to be big enough to grasp, taken in* (mentally), τὴν τοῦ θεοῦ δύναμιν Longin.9.9, *to be capable of*, τὸ Κάτωνος φρόνημα Plu.*Cat.Mi*.64: c. inf., *to be capable* of doing, οὐ χωρεῖ μεγάλην διδαχὴν ἀδίδακτος ἀκούειν (v.l. for ἀκουή) Ps.-Phoc.89; δωρεὰν ὅσην οὐκ ἐχωρήσατε αἰτεῖσθαι *IG*7.2713.11 (Acraeph., Oratio Neronis).

2. impers., ὅταν μηκέτι χωρῇ αὐταῖς ἐργαζομέναις [ταῖς μελίτταις] when *there is* no more *room* for them, Arist.*HA*626^{b}II.

χωρημα, ατος, τό, *space, room*, *Gp*.4.1.16, *PMag.Par*.1.1087, Secund.*Sent*.15; *cavity*, τὸ τοῦ ἀναδέσμου χ. Heliod.ap.Orib.48.50.3: *receptacle*, c. gen., χ. ἡ ψυχὴ ἢ δαιμόνων Porph.*Marc*.21, cf. 19; χόριον τὸ χ. τοῦ ἐμβρύου Gal.19.454.

χωρημάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., Ps.-Callisth.1.6.

χωρησις, εως, ἡ, *a going, proceeding*, ἡ ὁμόσε χ., = τὸ ὁμόσε χωρεῖν (v. χωρέω II. 1), Hld.6.5.

II. Math., *progression*, ἡ ἐπ' ἄπειρον χ. *Theol.Ar.*34 (v.l. προχ-).

III. = *capacitas*, *Gloss*.

χωρητέον, *one must go on, proceed*, D.H.1.56, Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus.*58.106, Iamb.*in Nic.*p.35 P.: pl., ὅπῃ αὐτοῖς χωρητέα εἴη Procop.*Vand.*1.19.

χωρητικός, ή, όν, *able to contain*, ὑγρότητος Sch.Ptol.19, neut. sg. subst., *capacity*, ἃ καὶ εὔστερνα ὡς πλατέα διὰ τὸ χ. καλεῖ Simp.*in de An.*68.10.

2. *capable of*, ἄνθρωπος ζῷον λογισμοῦ χ. Ael.*NA*2.11, cf. S.E.*P.*3.121. Adv. -κῶς Suid. s.v. χανδόν.

χωρί, = χωρίς, χ. διατμήγουσι Call.*Fr.*48, cf. *Test.Epict.*5.7: c. gen., *excluding*, *Schwyzer*197.38 (Itanos, iii B.C.).

χωριάζεσθαι· λέγειν, Hsch.

χωρῐᾰμός· κίστη Id. (perh. for φωριαμός).

χωρίδιον, τό, Dim. of χωρίον 3, Lys.19.28, Men.*Dysc.*23, Plu.*Cat.Ma.*2; written **χωρείδιον** *IG*7.2808.8 (Hyettus, iii A.D.) [ῑ, Men. l.c., in Com.ap.*POxy.*1803.23].

χωρίζω, pf. Pass. κεχώρισμαι, 3 pl. Ion. κεχωρίδαται Hdt.1.140, 151, al.: (χωρίς).

I. in local sense, *separate, divide*, χ. ἀλλήλων λόχους E.*Ph.*108; *exclude*, τὴν πτέρνην Hp.*Fract.*11, etc.: τί τινος, freq. in Pl., χ. τὴν ψυχὴν τοῦ σώματος *R.*609d, cf. *Phlb.*55e; ἀπὸ τοὺ σώματος τὴν ψ. *Phd.*67c, cf. *Plt.*268c, etc.; πάντα κατὰ φυλάς X.*Oec.*9.8; with inf. added., [τὴν τάξιν] ἐπὶ τῷ μέσῳ ἐχώρισεν ἕπεσθαι Id.*An.*6.5.11; οἱ χωρίζοντες *the Separators*, a name given to those Grammarians (Xenon and Hellanicus acc. to Procl.*Chr.*p.102 Allen) who ascribed the lliad and Odyssey to different authors, Sch.A.Il.2.356, .46649, 11.692, 21.416:—Pass., *to be separated, severed*, or *divided*, Hdt.1.151, 3.12, al.; τινος E.*IT*1002, Pl.*Ti.*31b; σοφόν .. πάντων κεχωρισμένον Heraclit.108.

II. *separate in thought, distinguish*, ἡδύ τε καὶ δίκαιον Pl.*Lg.*663a; ἀπὸ τῶν ὠφελίμων τὰ καθ' αὑτά Arist.*EN*$1096^{b}14$; χ. καὶ διασπᾶν Id.*PA*$642^{b}18$; esp. in Logic, τὸν ἴδιον τῆς οὐσίας ἑκάστου λόγον ταῖς .. οἰκείαις διαφοσαῖς χ. Id.*Top.*$108^{b}6$, cf. $132^{a}13$:—Pass., *to be different*, κεχωρίδαται πολλὸν τῶν .. ἄλλων ἀνθρώπων Hdt.1.140: less freq. c. dat., κεχώρισται οὗτος ὁ χειμών .. τοῖσι ἐν ἄλλοισι χωρίοισι γινομένοισι χειμῶσι Id.4.28; ἀπ' ἀλλήλων Isoc.14.49; νόμοι κεχωρισμένοι τῶν ἄλλων ἀνθρώπων laws *apart from others, far different*, Hdt.1.172, cf. Plb.31.23.11; γνῶμαι κεχωρισμέναι Hdt.4.11; opp. συγκεχυμένος, Pl.*R.*524c; κεχώρισται πλεῖστον τό τ' εἶναι καὶ τὸ τοῦτον φάσκειν D.45.26.

III. Pass., κεχωρισμένη ἀπὸ τοὺ ἀνδρός *divorced*, Plb.31.26.6; θᾶσσον .. οἰστοῦ .. χωρίζωται, of a wife, E.*Fr.*1063.13.

IV. later in Pass., *depart, go away*, Plb.3.94.9, D.S.19.65, Heraclit.*Incred.*8; ἐκ θρόνων Ezek.*Exag.*76.

χωρικός, ή, όν, (χώρα) *rustic, rural*, Vett.Val.7.8; ἐργάται *POxy.*141.5 (vi A.D.), cf. Poll.9.13; in Egypt, λειτουργίαι χ., of services *rendered in the* χώρα, i.e. outside Alexandria (cf. χώρα II. 3), *OGI*669.34 (i A.D.); χ. βιβλιοθήκη *PFlor.*46.1. (ii A.D.).

2. *indigenous*, κάλαμος *PMag.Par.*1.63; ἀρτεμισία cj. for χλωρ- (q.v.) ib. 914; φῦκος *PHolm.*21.45.

χωρίον, τό, Dim. (only in form, cf. χ. μέγιστον Th.2.19) of χῶρος and χώρα:

1. *place, spot, district*, very freq. in Prose from Hdt. downwards, e.g. 2.8, 10, 29, Th.2.54; also in Com., as Ar.*Nu.*209, etc.; never in Trag.: ἐκ τοῦ αὐτοῦ χ. from the same *spot*, Hdt.1.11; χ. ἔρημον, χ. χαλεπὰ καὶ πετρώδη, Th.4.9; χ. ἱππάσιμα X.*Cyr.*1.4.14: pl., *sites*, οἰκίσαι χωρία Th.1.12.

2. *town* or *village*, ib. 100, etc.; χωρίων κατάληψις Pl.*Grg.*455b, cf. *Lys.*28.7, etc., Mitchell *N. Galatia*84; fortified, *Amyzon*19.

3. *landed property, estate*, Th.1.106, Pl.*Lg.*844b, *Lys.*7.4, $IG1^{2}$.325.10, Mitchell *N. Galatia*34; pl., *rural areas*, Just.*Nov.*73.9, 85.3 pr.; used with ἀγρός, X.*HG*2.4.1, etc.

4. *place of business, office*, D.45.33.

5. *space, room*, Th.1.63, etc.; esp. in Geom., *space enclosed by lines, area, figure*, Pl.*Men.*82b sq., Ar.*Nu.*152, Euc.*Dat.*55, Papp.240.17: esp. *rectangle*, Archim.*Con.Sph.*2, al.

6. *passage in a book*, Hdt.2.117 (unless interpol.), Luc.*Hist.Conscr.*12, Ath.15.672a, Simp.*in Cael.*126.4.

b. *subject*, Th.1.97: pl., *topics*, Lycurg.31.

7. Medic., *part* of the body, Hp.*Fract.*2, cf. *Aph.*1.21 (pl.); τὸ χ. τὸ ἐπὶ τοῦ ἥπατος periphr. for the gall-bladder, Id.*Morb.*4.36.

χωρίς, Adv., also **χωρί,** q.v.: (v. χῆρος):—*separately, apart*, once in Il., 7.470; χ. μὲν πρόγονοι, χ. δὲ μέτασσαι, χ. δ' αὖθ' ἕρσαι Od.9.221, cf. 4.130, Sapph.*Supp.*20 *a* 16, $IG1^{2}$.108.32, al.; χ. ἡ τιμὴ θεῶν A.*Ag.*637; κεῖται χ. ὁ νεκρός Hdt.4.62; χ. περὶ αὐτῶν ἑκάστου οἱ νόμοι κεῖνται Antipho 5.10; χίλια τάλαντα .. χ. θέσθαι *set* them *apart, in reserve*, Th.2.24; χ. οἰκεῖν live *apart*, have an independent establishment, D.4.36, 47.72; χ. γενόμενοι being *separated*, X.*Cyr.*4.1.18; χ. ἀπ' ἀλλήλων Parm.8.56, Pl.*Phd.*98c; μή με χ. αἰτιῶ *without evidence*, S.*OT*608; χ. ποιῆσαι *distinguish*, Isoc.15.68; χ. βλέπειν look *two ways, squint*, Timocl.27.6; opp. κοινῇ, Isoc.12.160; opp. κοινόν, E.*Hec.*860; χ. δέ .. and *separately*, and *besides*, Th.2.13; *separately*, Lys.22.16, Plu.*Arist.*20; λέγειν χ. περὶ ἑκάστου Lexap.Aeschin.1.35; χ. και ἐν μέρει Id.3.2; περὶ τὸ ἓν καὶ χ. about the one and *without* [the one] Arist.*Ph.*$203^{a}14$; *otherwise*, χ. δὲ μηδαμῶς Pl.*Lg.*950c; χ. ἢ ὁκόσοι *except* so many as .., Hdt.2.77; χωρὶς ἢ ὅσα D.C.53.21; χωρὶς ἤ ὅτι Hdt.1.94, 4.61, 82; also χ. εἰ μή (condemned by *Ps.*-Hdn. post Moer.p.462 P.), Plu.2.698f, A.D.*Pron.*91.8, al.; χ. πλήν Paus.1.34.4.

2. metaph., *of different nature, kind*, or *quality*, Semon.7.1; χ. τό τ' εἶναι καὶ τὸ μὴ νομίζεται E.*Alc.*528; χ. τό τ' εἰπεῖν πολλὰ καὶ τὰ καίρια S.*OC*808; χ. ᾤμην εἶναι τὸ συνεῖναί τε ἀλλήλοις διαλεγομένους καὶ τὸ δημηγορεῖν Pl.*Prt.*336b.

II. as Prep. c. gen., *without*, A.*Ag.*926, etc.; *without the help* or *will of*, χ. Ζηνός S.*Tr.*1002 (lyr.): after its case, πόνου χ. Id.*El.*945, cf. Theon.Sm.p.1 H.

2. *separate from, apart from*, χ. ἀθανάτων Pi.*O.*9.41; χ. ἀνθρώπων στίβου S.*Ph.*487; χωρὶς ᾤκισται θεῶν E.*Hec.*2; χ. ὀμμάτων ἐμῶν Id.*Or.*272; ἡ ψυχὴ χ. τοῦ σώματος Pl.*Phd.*67a, etc.

3. *independently of, without reckoning*, Hdt.1.93, 106, 6.58; χ. τε γένους οὐκ ἔστιν ὅτῳ μείζονα μοῖραν νείμαιμ' ἢ σοί A.*Pr.*293 (anap.); χ. δὲ τῆς δόξης οὐδὲ δικαιόν μοι δοκεῖ .. Pl.*Ap.*35b.

4. *differently from, otherwise than*, χ. μυρηρῶν τευχέων πνέων A.*Fr.*180.5; χ. δήπου σοφία ἐστὶν ἀνδρείας Pl.*La.*195a, cf. D.19.13.

χωρίσῐμος [ῐσ], η, ον, *separate* (?), *PFlor.*64.9, al. (iv A.D.); written **χωρήσιμος** *PLond.*5.1653.47 (iv A.D.).

χωρῐσις, εως, ἡ, *separation*, Plot.1.3.3, Hsch. s.v. χάσις (χώρησις cod.).

χωρισμα, ατος, τό, *a separated space*, Sch.B.Il.5.137.

⭘ **χωρισμός**, ὁ, *separation*, λύσις καὶ χ. ψυχῆς ἀπὸ σώματος Pl.*Phd*.67d, Thphr.*CP*6.7.3; χ. τῆς ἀφέδρου, ἀκαθαρσίας, *menstrual discharge*, LXXLe.12.2, 18.19; of abst. things, Arist.*EN*1175ᵃ20, Plot.4.7.8; *separation* of a person from an association, ὁ ἀπὸ θεοῦ χ. Hierocl.*in CA*24p.103.24 K.

II. *going away, departure*, Plb.5.16.6, D.S.2.60, 17.10.

χωριστέον, *one must separate*, τι ἀπό τινος Pl.*Plt*.303d; also τι τινός, τῆς ὀχείας τοὺς κριούς *Gp*.18.3.1, cf. Iamb.*Protr*.21.κγ´.

2. χωριστέος, α, ον, *to be separated*, A.D.*Pron*.52.23.

χωριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who separates*, *Gloss*.

χωριστικός, ή, όν, *separative*, only in Adv. -κῶς, Gal.19.466.

⭘ **χωριστός**, ή, όν, *separable*, physically or logically, λόγῳ ἢ τόπῳ Arist.*de An*.413ᵇ14; μεγέθει ib. 432ᵃ20; τῇ νοήσει Id.*Ph*.193ᵇ34; κατὰ τὸν λόγον χ. Id.*Metaph*.1025ᵇ28; of the Platonic ideas, ib. 1086ᵇ9, cf. *EN*1096ᵇ33; χ. κτῆμα *alienable* property, of slaves, Id.*Pol*.1254ᵃ17. *existing separately, abstract*, οὐθὲν .. χωριστόν ἐστι παρὰ τὴν οὐσίαν Id.*Ph*.185ᵃ31, cf. *Metaph*.1028ᵃ34, 1029ᵃ28; χ. ποσόν *abstract* quantity, Plot.6.3.11; χ. δημιουργία Jul.*Or*.4.144b, cf. 7.217d. Adv. -τῶς Iamb.*Myst*.1.9, al., Id.Arist.ap.Stob.1.5.18.

⭘ **χωρίτης** [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *countryman, rustic, boor*, S.*Fr*.21, X.*HG*3.2.31, *AP*7.657 (Leon.), Muson.*Fr*.11p.60 H. Alciphr.3.70.1:—fem. **-ῖτις,** -ιδος, *a country girl*, Luc.*DDeor*.20.13.

2. *one dwelling in a place* or *country, inhabitant*, A.*Eu*.1035 (lyr.); χ. δράκων Id.*Fr*.123, cf. S.*Fr*.226.

3. *inhabitant of a country town* (χῶρος II.4), οἱ χ. οἱ Ζελειτῶν, opp. οἱ κωμῆται οἱ Συκηνῶν, *LW*1534 (Smyrna).

χωρῑτικός, ή, όν, *of country-folk, rustic*, πλῆθος Plu.*Per*.34; χ. ἀνήρ *countryman*, Ael.*VH*9.27. Adv. -κῶς *in rustic fashion*, opp. ἐν χλιδῇ, X.*Cyr*.4.5.54, cf. Muson.*Fr*.11p.59 H.

χωροβᾰτέω, *measure by paces, survey*, τὴν γῆν LXXJo.18.8, cf. *PCair.Zen*.329.11 (iii B.C.).

2. *use a level*, *Dioptr*.12.

χωροβᾰ́της [ᾰ], ου, ὁ, *instrument used by surveyors, level* Vitr.8.5.1

II. *land-surveyor*, *MAMA*3.694 (Corycus, spelt χορο-).

χωρογρᾰφέω, *describe countries*, χ. τὴν Εὐρώπην Str.2.4.1.

2. *mark out boundaries*, *Ostr.Strassb*.664, 669.

3. *design, lay out, plan*, τὸ μῆκος τῆς πόλεως Ps.-Callisth.1.31.

4. *serve as metator* in the Roman army, *IGRom*.1.1365 (Egypt, i A.D.).

5. generally, *demarcate*, or a snake's teeth, Sch.Nic.*Th*.234 (Pass.).

χωρογρᾰφία, ἡ, *description of a country* or *countries*, Plb.34.1.5, Str.8.3.17; title of works by Varro, Cicero, etc., cf. Ptol.*Geog.Praef*.1: pl., *plans* or *maps*, *SIG*85.71 (Magn.Mae., ii B.C.), Vitr.8.2.6.

II. Astrol., *assignment of countries* to their tutelary sign or planet, Vett.Val.360.24.

χωρογρᾰφικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the description of countries*, πίναξ Str.2.5.17.

χωρογρᾰ́φος (parox.), ον, *describing countries*, opp. to the more special term τοπογράφος (describing the single places), as well as to the still more general term γεωγράφος, Str.1.1.16.

χωροθεσία, ἡ, *geographical situation*, Ps.-Plu.*Fluv*.5.1.

χωρομετρέω, *survey a country*, Str.13.4.12.

χωρομετρης, ου, ὁ, *land-surveyor*, *IG*5(1).1431.40 (Messene, i A.D.); rendering of Lat. *metator*, Lyd.*Mag*.1.46.

χωρομετρία, ἡ, *land-surveying*, Str.16.2.24.

χωρονομικός, ή, όν, (νέμω) *of* or *for the distribution of land*, νόμος χ., = Lat. *lex agraria*, D.H.10.36.

⭘ **χῶρος**, ὁ, like χώρα 1, *a definite space, piece of ground, place*, χῶρον μὲν πρῶτον διεμέτρεον Il.3.315; διαμετρητῷ ἐνὶ χώρῳ ib. 344; νεκύων διεφαίνετο χῶρος a *space* clear of the dead, i.e. not filled by them, 8.491; χ. ὑλήεις, ἐρῆμος, οἰοπόλος, ψαμαθώδης, Od.14.2, Il.10.520, 13.473, *h.Merc*.75; πίων Hes.*Op*.390; εὐαής ib. 599; καταστύφελος Id.*Th*.806; ἀσυνήθης Emp.118; *region*, ἀτερπὴς χ, of the lower world, Od.11.94, cf. Emp.121; so εὐσεβῶν χ. Lycurg.96, Pl.*Ax*.371c, cf. *IG*12(7).115.20 (Amorgos); χ. ἀσεβῶν Pl.*Ax*.371e, Luc.*Nec*.12; ὁ περίγειος χ. the *region* of this world, τὸν π. καταλελοιπότες χῶρον μετεωροπολεῖν ἐγνώκασιν Ph.1.196; δένδρε᾽ ἔθαλλεν χ. Pi.*O*.3.23: pl., Hdt.2.178; Βρόμιος δ᾽ ἔχει τὸν χ. A.*Eu*.24; θηρῶν οὓς ὅδ᾽ ἔχει χῶρος S.*Ph*.1148 (lyr.); Μακραὶ δὲ χῶρός ἐστ᾽ ἐκεῖ κεκλημένος*;* E.*Ion*283; πόδες δέ οἱ οὐχ ἑνὶ χώρῳ Call.*Del*.192.

2. *space, compass*, ποιῆσαι ἐν βραχεῖ χώρῳ τὴν δύναμιν Plb.11.1.3.

II. *land, country*, Hdt.4.30; ὁ Λιβυκὸς χ. v.l. in Id.2.19; τοῦ Ἀταρνέος ἐστὶ χ. Id.1.160; τῆς Ἀραβίης 2.75: pl., *lands*, τῶν Θηβαίων ἔκειρε τοὺς χ. Id.9.15, cf. S.*OT*1126: metaph., τὸ γὰρ νεάζον ἐν τοιοῖσδε βόσκεται χ. Id.*Tr*.145; χ. .. οὗτος (leg. αὑτός) ἀνθρώπου φρενῶν Id.*Fr*.910.

2. *landed property, estate*, Axiop.5, X.*Cyr*.7.4.6.

3. *the country*, opp. the town, ἐν τῷ χ. καὶ ἐν τῷ ἄστει Id.*Oec*.5.4, cf. 11.18; σπείρω τ᾽ ἄρουραν .. Βερέκυντα χ. A.*Fr*.158.

4. *country town*, *IG*12(9).189.26 (Eretria, iv B.C., pl.); ὁ χ. ὁ Μοττιανῶν κτλ. *LW*1745 (Gergis).—Rare in pure Att. Prose (Th.2.20, 7.78, f.l. in Antipho 3.2.8), but common in X.

5. subdivision of τριττύς, *BCH*78.317 (Ceos, iv B.C.).

χῶρος, ὁ, *north-west wind*, Lat. *corus*, Act.Ap.27.12.

χωροφῐλέω, = φιλοχωρέω (cf. D.H.*Comp*.6), *cling to a place* or *spot, haunt it*, Thalesap. D.L.1.44; ἐν Αἴνῳ Antipho 5.78.

χωροφῐλία, ἡ, *love of a place* or *country*, variant in Philostr.*Ep*.28.

⭘ **χωροφῠλᾰκέω**, *act as a* χωροφύλαξ, *SEG*23.305 (Delphi, *c*190 B.C.).

χωροφύλαξ [ῠ], ᾰκος, ὁ, *guard* or *watcher if a country* or *place*, *Gloss*., dub. in *CIG*5040 (Nubia).

⭘ **χώρτη**, ἡ, = Lat. *cohors*, χ. ἑνδεκάτης ὀρβανῆς J.ÖAI;4.207 (near Selymbria, i/ii A.D.), cf. *IGRom*.3.359 (Sagalassus, Pisidia), *SEG*30.818 (Moesia, ii/iv A.D.), etc.; στρατιώτης χόρ(της) η´ πρ(αιτωρίας) *IG*14.1661 (Rome); also **κώρτη** *IUrb.Rom*.134 (iii A.D.).

χωρυτός, ὁ, collat. form of γωρυτός, Hsch. s.h.v.

⭘ **χῶς**, v. χοῦς (A).

χῶσις, εως, ἡ, *heaping up*, esp. of earth, *raising a mound* or *bank*, esp. against a city, Th.2.76.

2. *filling up, blocking by earth thrown in*, χ. τῶν λιμένων Id.3.2; τάφρου D.H.5.41.

3. *embanking*, τοῦ θεάτρου *IG*9(2).522.26 (Larissa, iii/ii B.C.).

χῶσμα, ατος, τό, late form for χῶμα, D.S.24.3 cod.

χωστέον, *one must fill up*, τὴν φάραγγα Arr.*An*.4.21.2; *one must pile up*, λουτῆρα *Gp*.14.6.4.

χωστός, ή, όν, *made by earth thrown up*, ἐν χωστοῖς τάφοις κεῖνται E.*Rh*.414; στενὴ καὶ χωστὴ πάροδος Plb.4.61.7.

II. of persons, *buried*, Tz.*H*.9.330.

° **χώστρα**, ἡ, *melting-pot*, Anon.Alch.271.22, 287.25.

χωστρίς, ίδος, ἡ, (χώννυμι) χελώνη χ. a shed to protect besiegers in *filling up the ditch of a town*, Plb.9.41.1, D.H.9.68 (pl.), Onos.42.3, Ath.Mech.18.8, al.; without χελώνη, Ph.*Bel*.97.28, Did.ad D.11.22; χωστρίδες distd. fr. χελῶναι, D.S.24.1; opp. χελῶναι κριοφόροι, Id.20.91.

χῶυ, prob. Egypt. name of an unguent, νέον χῶυ (unless it is one word νεονχωυ), *PPetr*.2 p.114 (iii B.C.); not found in Egyptian sources.

χωφορέω, *cart earth*, *PLond*.1.131^{r}36, al. (i A.D.), *POxy*.1631.15 (iii A.D.).

° **χωφοριον**, τό, *load of earth*, *PLond*. l.c.138 (i A.D.), *POxy*.1577.4 (iii A.D.), *POxy*.3511.24 (iv A.D.).

Ψ

Ψ, Ψ, ψεῖ (q.v.), τό, indecl., twenty-third letter of the Ionic alphabet, Pl.*Cra*.427a, Calliasap.Ath.10.453d: not used in the Attic. alphabet: in the Western Gr. alphabets it represents the sound χ (*kh*): with the value *ps* it is found in *SIG*1 (Nubia, vi B.C.), etc.: as a numeral, ψʹ = 700, but ͵ψ = 700,000.

ψ ψ repeated, as exclamation, S.*Ichn*.170.

ψάγδᾱν, ᾱνος, also **ψάγδας** (Hsch.), **σάγδας,** ὁ, an Egyptian *unguent*; the following forms are found: Αἰγυπτίῳ ψάγδανι τρὶς λελουμένη Eub.102; φέρ' ἴδω, τί σοι δῶ τῶν μύρων*;* ψάγδαν φιλεῖς*;* Ar.*Fr*.206; σάγδαν ἐρυγγάνοντα Eup.198; βάκκαρίς τε καὶ σάγδας ὁμοῦ Epil.1: ψάδᾳ (sic codd.) is cited by Erot. fr. Hp. (not found in codd. Hp.), and fr. Eup. (*Fr*.198 ?): σάγδης, app. fem.gen. Ath.15.690e, σάγδας 16.691c. (Egypt. *sgnn* with or without prefixed masc. Art.).

ψάγιος [ᾰ], α, ον, *oblique, askew*, metaph., *mal à propos*, *blundering*, εἰ πὰρ μέλος ἔρχομαι ψάγιον (sic codd. vett.) ὄαρον ἐννέπων Pi.*N*.7.69: **ψάγιον·** πλάγιον, λοξόν, ἐπικεκλιμένον, Hsch.; **ψάδιον·** κάταντες, Id.

ψάδδα· ἡ κινάβαρις, Id.

ψαδυρός, v. ψαθυρός.

ψαέναι· φθάσαι, κτίσαι, Id.

ψᾰθάλλω, *scratch, rub*, σὺ δὲ τὴν κεφαλὴν ψάθαλλέ μου *scratch* my head, Hermipp.78, cf. Pl.Com.59.

ψαθαρός, v. ψαθυρός.

ψάθεα· ψωμία, Hsch. (ψαθέα cod.).

ψᾰθοπλόκος, ὁ, = ψιαθοπλόκος, *Sammelb*.5124.332 (ii A.D.).

ψᾰθύριον [ῠ], τό, = ψώθιον, Ath.14.646c.

ψαθύρματα· ἀποκόμματα, Hsch.

ψᾰθῠρόομαι, Pass., *crumble away*, Aq.Jo.9.5(11), Ps.101(102).4.

ψᾰθῠρός, όν, *friable, crumbling*, of the roe in fish, Arist.*HA*510[b]26; ἰχθῦς .. τοὺς σαρκώδεις καὶ ψ. Diocl.*Fr*.141; opp. γλίσχρος, Arist.*Mete*.387[a]15; of bread, Gal.6.523; of cheese, opp. κολλώδης, ib. 698 (Comp.); of meat, Ruf.ap.Orib.4.2.8 (Comp.); τὸ ὕδωρ ψ. Arist.*Sens*.441[a]25; of air, Id.*de An*.419[b]35; of earth, Thphr.*CP*2.4.11, Nic.*Al*.145; γῆ -ωτέρα *Gp*.3.3.10; of the texture of some bulbs, Thphr.*HP*7.9.4; of leaves in a salad, Hp.*Liqu*.5 (Comp.); also **ψαδυρόν·** ἀσθενές, μαδαρόν, ψαθυρόν, Hsch. (the form is Att. acc. to Gal.16.760), and **ψαθαρά·** εὔθλαστα, etc., Hsch.; cf. ψαφαρός.

ψᾰθῠρότης, ητος, ἡ, *looseness of consistency*, Arist.*HA*524[b]26, *Pr*.928[a]10, Gal.6.799.

ψαιδρά· ἀραιότριχα, Hsch.: **ψαιδρόν·** φαιδρόν, .., Id. (Cypr. acc. to *Et.Gud*.572.53).

ψαιθόν· ὑποφοινίσσον, Hsch.

ψαικάζει· ῥα‹ί›νει, Id. (ψακ- poscit ordo).

ψαίκαλον· ἔμβρυον, βρέφος, Id. (leg. ψακ-).

ψαικαλοῦχον· ἔμβρυον, Id.

ψαῖμα· ὀλίγον Id.; cf. ψαῖσμα.

ψαινούζειν· διὰ ῥ.πισμοῦ καταψύχειν. γὰρ δὲ καὶ δραπισμοῦ, Id. (Fort. ψαινυθίζειν· διὰ ῥιπισμοῦ κ., γρ(άφεται) δὲ καὶ διὰ πρισμοῦ καταψήχειν.)

ψαινύθιος, ον, *false, vain*, Hsch.:—Lyc.1420 has **ψαίνυνθα** θεσπίζειν prophesy *falsely* (formed like μίνυνθα).

ψαινῦντες· ψωμίζοντες, Hsch.

ψαίνυον· ἀχρεῖον, Id.

ψαινύροιτο· διεσείσατο, Id.

ψαίνυσμα· ὀλίγον, Id.; cf. ψαῖσμα.

ψαινύσσειν· ῥ‹ι›πίζειν, Id.

ψαίρω, only pres., and not in Att. Prose: (v. ψάω):

I. trans., *graze, brush lightly, touch gently*, οἶμον αἰθέρος ψαίρει πτεροῖς .. οἰωνός *is ready to skim* the path of ether, A.*Pr*.396; *rub, scrape gently* in washing, Eun.*VS*p.486 B.

II. intr., *move lightly* or *quiver, flutter, palpitate*, of an irregular pulse and the like, Hp.*Mul*.2.120: hence, *rustle, murmur*, of the *rustling* of leaves in the breeze, Luc.*Trag*.315; of stars, *twinkle*, Nic.*Th*.123.

2. ψαίρειν λέγομεν τὸ ἱστίον ὅταν ἐλαφρῶς διαπνένηται Hsch. s.v. διαψαίρουσι.

ψαῖσμα· σῖτον ὀλίγον, Hsch., cf. ψαῖμα, ψαίνυσμα.

ψαιστίον, Dim. of ψαιστόν, *AP*5.16 (Gaet.), dub. in *IG*5(1).1447 (Messene, iii/ii B.C.).

ψαιστός, ή, όν, (ψαίω) *ground*, ψ. μᾶζα a cake *of ground barley* mixed with honey and oil, Hp.*Int*.20; ψαιστόν, τό (sc. πέμμα or πόπανον), a *cake of this kind*, used at sacrifices, Ar.*Pl*.138, 1115, Antiph.206.3, *Com.Adesp*.372, Thphr.ap.Porph.*Abst*.2.15, *SIG*1038.18 (Eleusis, iv/iii B.C.), Herod.4.92, *AP*6.190 (Gaet.), 191 (Corn. Long.): perh. to be written **ψᾳστός,** cf. ψᾷστον· σὺν τῷ ῑ, ἐκτείνουσι τὸ ᾱ, ὡς Εὐφρόνιος, *Lex.Mess*.p.411: v. ψαστής, *AP*6.300, 334 (Leon.Tarent.).

ψαιστώδης, ες, *like a* ψαιστόν, *AB*313.

ψαίστωρ, ορος, ὁ, *one that wipes off*, σπόγγος *AP*6.295 (Phan.).

ψαίω, = ψάω (q.v.), *rub away, grind down*, in aor. 1 Med., Thphr.ap.Porph.*Abst*.2.6:—aor. Pass., ibid.

ψᾰκάδιον, later **ψεκάδιον,** τό, Dim. of ψακάς, *drizzle*, Polioch.2.5, Thphr.*CP*2.9.3.

ψᾰκάδισσα [ᾰδ], ἡ, *spotted, dappled*, of a mare, prob. in *PPetr*.2p.115 (ii B.C.).

ψᾰκάδισχίοις (dat. pl.), *with dappled haunches* (?), of horses, ibid.

ψᾰκάζω, later **ψεκάζω,** (ψακάς):—*rain in small drops, drizzle, drip*, Ar.*Nu*.580: impers., ψακάζει *it drizzles*, ψακαζέτω ἄρτοισι *let it rain* loaves, Nicoph.13:—Med., εἰκάζουσι .. λύχνῳ ψακαζομένῳ μύωπα they liken a short-sighted person to a *sputtering* (i.e. dying)

lamp, prob. in Arist.*Rh*.1413^{a}4 (cf. Anon.*in Rh*.217.3; εἰς μύωπα codd., εἰς secl. Buhle):—Pass., ψεκασθέντα *moistened with slight rain*, Thphr.*CP*6.19.5.

ψάκᾰλον [ᾰ], τό, *new-born animal*, Ar.Byz.ap.Eust.1625.48; **ψάκαλος,** ὁ, Id.ap.Ael.*NA*7.47: **ψαίκαλον** in cod. Hsch. (From ψακάς; for the sense cf. δρόσος, ἕρση.)

ψᾰκᾰλοῦχος, ον, (ἔχω) *having young*, μητέρες ψ. mothers *with their young*, S.*Fr*.793 (anap.); cf. ψαικαλοῦχον.

ψᾰκάς, Ion. and later (cf. Moer.p.419 P.) **ψεκάς,** άδος, ἡ:—*drop of rain*, ὅταν μὲν κατὰ μικρὰ φέρηται, ψακάδες, ὅταν δὲ κατὰ μείζω μόρια, ὑετὸς καλεῖται Arist.*Mete*.347^{a}11, cf. 348^{a}7, al.; *particle*, ib. 373^{b}16: mostly collect., *drizzle*, ψακὰς δὲ λήγει, i.e. heavy rain (ὄμβρος) is coming, A.*Ag*.1534 (lyr.); opp. ὑετοί, X.*Cyn*.5.4 (pl.); ὕσθησαν αἱ Θῆβαι ψακάδι Hdt.3.10: generally, *rain*, ὑπὸ στέγῃ πυκνῆς ἀκοῦσαι ψακάδος S.*Fr*.636, cf. E.*Hel*.2, Ar.*Th*.856; so **ψεκάς** Hp.*Epid*.2.3.1: ψεκάδες *showers*, Gal.17(1).37; also φοίνισσα ψακάς *a shower* of blood, Simon.106; βάλλει μ' ἐρεμνῇ ψακάδι φοινίας δρόσου A.*Ag*.1390; Βρομίου ψακάδεσσι, i.e. *drops* of wine, Critias1.10.

2. Comic name for *a sputterer*, Ar.*Ach*.1150 (lyr.), cf. Suid. s.v.

II. metaph. of solids, ἀργυρίου μηδὲ ψακάς not a *drop* of money, Ar.*Pax*121; [ψάμμου] ψεκάς *grains* of sand, *AP*12.145. (ψακάς prob. by assimilation from ψεκάς.)

ψᾰκαστός, ή, όν, *dripping*, μύρον Ephipp.26.

° **ψάκαστρον**, v. βουτόρος.

ψάκελον· μέγα, Hsch. (cod. μέσα), Suid.

ψάκιον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of ψακάς, *small piece* or *drop*, Hsch.

ψάκτα, ἡ, a kind of *cake*, Id.

ψακτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = ψήκτρα, Id. (perh. for *ψηκτήρ).

° **ψᾰλαγμα**, ατος, τό, *light touch*, ψαλάγματα· ψηλαφήματα Hsch.

ψαλάθριον, dub.l. in *AP*7.472.11 (Leon.).

ψᾰλάκανθα [ᾰκ], ἡ, name of a fabulous plant, Eub.28 (hex.), Ptol.Heph.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.150 B. (Ptol.Cyther., Suid.).

ψαλάκιος, ὁ, perh. an occupational name, dub. in *PLond*.3.604.40 (i A.D.).

ψᾰλακτός, ή, όν, *to be touched*, dub. in Hsch.; cf. ἀψάλακτος.

° **ψᾰλάσσω**, later Att. **-ττω,** like ψάλλω, ψαθάλλω, *touch lightly*, Ael.*NA*3.18; ψ. κτύπον νευρᾶς make a string sound *by touching* it, Lyc.139:—aor. 1 Med. in Hsch. Ion Trag.13a K.-S.

ψᾰλίδιον [ῐδ], τό, *pair of scissors*, *POxy*.1289.5, 6 (v A.D.).

2. as pr. name, *Scissors*, nickname of Alexander Logotheta, because he *clipped* the coins, Procop.*Arc*.26, Goth.3.1.

ψᾰλῐδοειδής, ές, (ψαλίς II) *like a vault* or *arch*, Ph.*Bel*.81.35, Gal.*UP*8.11.

ψᾰλῐδοστομος, ον, *nipper-mouthed*, Com. epith. of crabs, Batr.295.

ψᾰλῐδόω, (ψαλίς II) *vault, arch*, Bito 54.7 (Pass.).

ψᾰλῐδωμα, ατος, τό, *vault*, *CIG*4385 (Isauria, ii A.D.); ψ. καμαρωτά Str.16.1.5, cf. *Gloss*.

ψᾰλῐδωτός, ή, όν, *arched, vaulted*, ἱππαφέσεις D.H.3.68.

ψᾰλίζω, fut. -ίξω *Anacreont*.9.4: (ψαλίς):—*clip with scissors*, l.c., Archig.ap.Orib.8.2.10, Antyll.ap.eund.7.21.6; τὸν μαλλὸν ἐψὰλιζεν Babr.51.4, cf. Aesop.382^{b}: ψαλίξαι· κεῖραι, Hsch.

ψᾰλιον, τό, part of the bridle, *curb-chain*, ῥυταγωγέα .. ἐκ τοῦ ψ. ἠρτημένον X.*Eq*.7.1; τὸ περὶ γένειον διειρόμενον, ψάλιον Poll.1.148; = κρίκος τοῦ χαλινοῦ, Sch.E.*Ph*.792: freq. in pl., because *the curb-chain* was formed of links, which rattled as the horse moved, χρυσοχάλινον πάταγον ψαλίων Ar.*Pax*155 (anap.); ψαλίων κρότον καὶ χαλινοῦ κτύπον Ael.*NA*6.10; ψαλίοις ἐδάμασε πώλους E.*HF*381 (lyr.): metaph., οἷον ψ. αὐτῇ [τῇ βασιλείᾳ] ἐνέβαλε τὴν τῶν Ἐφόρων δύναμιν Pl.*Lg*.692a.

2. generally, *chain, bond*, A.*Pr*.54 (pl.): metaph., μέγα δ' ἀφῃρέθη ψ. οἰκετῶν Id.*Ch*.962 (lyr.).

3. βορινοῦ καὶ νοτινοῦ ψαλίου (or Ψαλίου) the N. and S. *ring* (or *Ring*), in description of an estate, *POxy*.1632.12 (iv A.D.).

4. a horse's *jaw*, *Hippiatr*.28 (cf. ψέλιον, ψάλλιον).

° **ψάλιος**, ὁ, see quot.: σημαίνει γὰρ ἡ μὲν (λέξις, sc. ψάλιος) τὸ τιθασευόμενος ἵππος Sch.E.*Ph*.793.

° **ψᾰλίς**, ίδος, ἡ, *U-shaped cutting tool* or *shears*, Ar.*fr*.332.1 K.-A., *AP*6.307 (Phan.), 11.368 (Jul.Antec.), Poll.2.32, 10.140, perh. *PTeb*.331.13 (ii A.D.).

II. *U-shaped bracelet*, S.*fr*.407a R.

2. *U-shaped band* for affixing hangings to columns or the like, LXXEx.27.10, 11, 30.4, 37.6.

III. *vaulted chamber* or *passage*, στενὴν δ' ἔδυμεν ψαλίδα S.*fr*.367 R., ψαλίδα προμήκη λίθων ποτίμων Pl.*Lg*.947d, *SEG*27.119.30, 34 (Delphi, iii B.C.), Ph.*Bel*.80.46, D.S.2.9, Str.17.1.42, *MAMA*8.435 (Aphrodisias, sp. ψελίς), *IGLS*438.4, *POxy*.2804.221 (vi A.D.).

IV. glossed by ταχεῖα κίνησις (alternative explanation), Sch.Pl.*Lg*.947d G.

ψᾰλισμός, ὁ, *clipping*, Archig.ap.Orib.8.2.5.

ψᾰλιστέον, *one must clip*, Antyll.ap.Orib.45.24.10.

ψᾰλιστός, ή, όν, *clipped*, Hierocl.p.54A., Antyll.ap.Orib.8.5.1, Aët.3.129.

° **ψαλίττεται**· ἁμιλλᾶται, Hsch. (perh. *run a U-shaped course*, i.e. round a turning-point and back).

ψαλληγενής, ές, (ψάλλω) *sprung from harp-playing*, Com. epith. of Archytas, strictly a parody of Homer's μοιρηγενής, Bion ap.D.L.4.52.

ψάλλιον, τό, = ψάλιον, prob. *chain*, *PLond*.3.1177.234 (ii A.D.).

ψαλλίς, v. ψαλίς III.

ψαλλός· ὕλη, Hsch.

° **ψάλλω**, fut. ψᾰλῶ LXXJd.5.3, 1Ep.Cor.14.15: aor. ἔψηλα Pl.*Ly*.209b, etc., and in LXX ἔψᾶλα Ps.9.12, al.—*pluck, pull, twitch*, ψ. ἔθειραν *pluck* the hair, A.*Pers*.1062: esp. of the bow-string, τόξων χερὶ ψάλλουσι νευράς *twang* them, E.*Ba*.784; κενὸν κρότον Lyc.1453; ἐκ κέραος ψ. βέλος *send* a shaft *twanging* from the bow, *APl*.4.211 (Stat. Flacc.); so μιλτοχαρὴς σχοῖνος ψαλλομένη a carpenter's red line, which *is twitched* and then suddenly let go, so as to leave a mark, *AP*6.103 (Phil.): metaph., γυναῖκας ἐξ ἀνδρῶν ψόγος ψάλλει, κενὸν τόξευμα E.*Fr*.499.

II. mostly of the strings of musical instruments, *play* a stringed instrument *with the fingers*, and not with the plectron, ψῆλαι καὶ κρούειν τῷ πλήκτρῳ Pl. l.c., et ibi Sch.; ἐάν τις ψήλας τὴν νήτην ἐπιλάβῃ Arist.*Pr*.919^{b}15; μουσικώτατος ὢν κατὰ χεῖρα δίχα πλήκτρου ἔψαλλε Ath.4.183d; opp. κιθαρίζω, Hdt.1.155, *SIG*578.18 (Teos, ii B.C.); πρὶν μέν σ' ἑπτάτονον ψάλλον (sc. τὴν λύραν) Ion Eleg.3.3:

abs., Hdt. l.c., Ar.*Eq*.522, Hippias (?) in *PHib*.1.13.24; κόραις Men.*Epit*.260; ψάλλειν [οὐκ ἔνι] ἄνευ λύρας Luc.*Par*.17:—Prov., ῥᾶον ἤ τις ἂν χορδὴν ψήλειε 'as easy as falling off a log', Aristid.*Or*.26(14).31.

2. later, *sing to a harp*, LXXPs.7.18, 9.12, al.; τῇ καρδίᾳ Ep.Eph.5.19; τῷ πνεύματι 1*Ep.Cor*. l.c. Chr., *sing psalms*, *Cod.Just*.1.3.41.24.

3. Pass., of the instrument, *to be struck* or *played*, ψαλλομένη χορδή Arist.*Pr*.919^{b}2; also of persons, *to be played to on the harp*, Macho ap.Ath.8.348f.

ψάλμα, ατος, τό, *tune played on a stringed instrument*, *AP*11.34 (Phld.), Max.Tyr.37.4.

ψάλμίζω, *sing psalms*, and **-μιστής**, οῦ, ὁ, *psalmist*, *Gloss*.

° **ψάλμοποιός**, prob. = ψαλμῳδός, *SB*10769.211 (iii/iv A.D.).

ψάλμός, ὁ, *twitching* or *twanging* with the fingers, ψαλμοὶ τόξων E.*Ion*173 (lyr.); τοξήρει ψαλμῷ [τοξεύσας] Id.*HF*1064 (lyr.).

II. mostly of musical strings, πηκτίδων ψαλμοῖς κρέκον ὕμνον Telest.5, cf. Diog.Trag.1.9, Aret.*CA*1.1.

2. *the sound of the cithara* or *harp*, Pi.*Fr*.125, cf. Phryn.Trag.11; ψαλμὸς δ' ἀλαλάζει A.*Fr*.57.7 (anap.); there were contests in τὸ ψάλλειν, *Michel*898.10 (Chios, ii B.C.), 913.6 (Teos, ii B.C.).

3. later, *song sung to the harp, psalm*, LXX2Ki.23.1, al., Ep.Eph.5.19; βίβλος ψαλμῶν Ev.Luc.20.42.

ψαλμοχᾰρής, ές, *delighting in harp-playing*, of Apollo, *AP*9.525.24.

ψαλμῳδία, *singing to the harp*, Aristid.2.310 J.

ψαλμῳδός, ὁ, *psalmist*, LXXSi.47.9 cod.Sin., 50.18.

ψάλσις, εως, ἡ, = ψαλμός, Philostr.*VA*6.10.

° **ψάλταναγνώστης**, ου, ὁ, *intoner*, *MAMA*6.237 (Apamea); also ψαρτ- *SEG*30.1323 (Ephesus).

° **ψάλτήρ**, ῆρος, ὁ, = ψάλτης, Hsch.

° **ψάλτήριον**, τό, stringed musical instrument, prob. usu. some form of *harp*, but perh. also extended to include a *psaltery*, τρίγωνα ψ. Arist.*Pr*.919^{b}12, cf. Alcid. (?) in *PHib*.1.13.31, Apollod.ap.Ath.14.636f, Thphr.*HP*5.7.6, LXXGe.4.21, al., Jul.*Or*.2.49c.

° **ψάλτης**, ου, ὁ, *harper*, Men.495, Hippias (?) in *PHib*.1.13.7, 25, Macho ap.Ath.8.348f, LXX1Es.5.42, Plu.2.67f, 223f, cf. κιθαριστὴς ἢ ψ. *SIG*578.15 (Teos, ii B.C.); epith. of Apollo, *AP*9.525.24. [Oxyt. in Att., parox. in Hellenistic Gr., Choerob.*in Theod*.1.187 H.]

2. *psalm-singer, cantor*, *Cod.Just*.1.3.44 pr., *POxy*.3958.11 (A.D. 614).

ψάλτιγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, = κιθάρα, Hsch., Suid.

ψάλτικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for harp playing*, ψ. ὄργανον a *stringed* instrument, Ath.14.634f (of the μάγαδις); ἄνδρα ψαλτικὴν ἀγαθόν a good *harpist*, Ael.ap.Ar.Byz.*Epit*.84.8.

ψάλτός, ή, όν, *sung to the harp, sung of*, LXXPs.118(119).54.

ψάλτρια, ἡ, *female harper*, Pl.*Prt*.347d, Ion Trag.22, Arist.*Ath*.50.2, Men.319.4, Plu.*Caes*.10, al.

ψαλτῳδέω, *sing to the harp*, LXX2Ch.5.13.

ψαλτῳδός, όν, = ψαλμῳδός, ib. 1Ch.9.33, 2Ch.5.12, al., v.l. ib. Si.47.9.

ψαλύγων· ἔνιοι ψάλυγας τὰς λεγομένας ψυχάς, ἄμεινον. καὶ τοὺς ἀσθενεῖς σπινθῆρας, Hsch. (cf. φεψάλυξ).

ψᾰμᾰθηΐς, ίδος, ἡ, *sandy*, Nic.*Th*.887.

ψᾰμᾰθία, ἡ, *sandy seashore*, Hsch.

ψᾰμᾰθίς, ῖδος, ἡ, a sea-fish, elsewh. ὗς, Numen.ap.Ath.7.327a.

ψᾰμᾰθος, ἡ, (poet., also in a Homeric paraphrase, Plu.2.393e), *sand of the sea-shore*, ἔρειπε δὲ τεῖχος Ἀχαιῶν .., ὡς ὅτε τις ψάμαθον πάϊς ἄγχι θαλάσσης .. συνέχευε Il.15.362; ψαμάθῳ εἰλυμένα πολλῇ Od.14.136; ἀμφὶ χλωρὰν ψ. S.*Aj*.1064; παρακτία ψ. E.*IA*165 (lyr.), cf. 1054 (lyr.); παρὰ ψ. καὶ θῖν' ἁλός Ar.*V*.1520 (lyr.): freq. in pl., νῆα .. ἐπ' ἠπείροιο ἔρυσσαν ὑψοῦ ἐπὶ ψαμάθοις Il.486; ἐπὶ ψαμάθοις ἁλίῃσι Od.3.38, cf. 4.438; of *river-sand*, Il.21.202, 319.

2. prov. of a countless multitude, ὅσα ψ. τε κόνις τε ib. 9.385: pl., *grains of sand*, φύλλοισιν ἐοικότες ἢ ψαμάθοισιν 2.800; ὁπόσαι ἐν θαλάσσᾳ καὶ ποταμοῖς ψάμαθοι κλονέονται Pi.*P*.9.47. (Perh. formed by combining ψάμμος and ἄμαθος; similarly ἄμμος (ἅμμος) by combining ἄμαθος and ψάμμος; ἄμαθος is cogn. with Engl. *sand*.)

ψᾰμᾰθώδης, ες, *sandy*, χῶρος *h.Merc*.75, al., cf. A.R.4.1376, etc.

ψάμμα, ατος, τό, in pl. ψάμματα· σπαράγματα, Hsch.

ψαμμαῖος, α, ον, *sandy*, *Inscr.Prien*.326.2.

ψαμμᾰκόσιοι, αι, α, *sand-hundred*, Com. word formed from ψάμμος after the analogy of διακόσιοι, τριακόσιοι, etc., to denote a countless multitude, ψ. θεαταί Eup.286 (ψαμμοκ- v.l. ap.Suid.), cf. Ath.15.671a; also ὀνόματα ψ. *grandiloquent* terms, Id.6.230d.—So the exaggerated form **ψαμμᾰκοσιογάργᾰροι,** αι, α, Ar.*Ach*.3 (v.l. ψαμμοκ-): cf. γάργαρα.

ψαμμᾰτίζω, = ψωμίζω, Hsch.

° **ψάμμη**, ἡ, rarer form of ψάμμος, Hdt.4.181 (v.l. ψάμμος), who elsewh. always has the common form: Dor. **ψάμμα** A.*Pr*.573 (lyr.), Ar.*Lys*.1261 (lyr.) cf. ψαμμήν· ἄλφιτα Hsch.

ψάμμητον, τό, a kind of *cake*, Harp. s.v. Ἑκάτης νῆσος.

ψαμμιαῖος, α, ον, *of the size of a grain of sand*, μέγεθος Olymp.*in Phd*.p.31 N.

ψαμμίας ἀκάτα corrupt in A.*Ag*.985 (lyr.).

ψαμμῐνος, η, ον, *of sand, sandy*, Hdt.2.99, Philostr.*Her*.3.4.

ψαμμίον, τό, Dim., *grain of sand*: in pl., of *gravel* in urine, Ruf.*Ren.Ves*.3.6, 11, Aret.*SD*2.3, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.110.

ψαμμισμός, ὁ, *burying in sand*, Paul.Aeg.3.78.19 (pl.).

ψαμμίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *from sand*, δόρπος *AP*9.551 (Antiphil.).

2. (sc. ἀριθμός) name of a treatise (*Arenarius*) by Archimedes.

II. ὗς **ψαμμῖτις** *sand*-eel, Archestr.*Fr*.22.2.

ψαμμόγεως, ων, *with a sandy soil*, Hdn.*Epim*.208.

ψαμμόδύτης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, like ἀμμοδύτης, *sand-diver*; name of *a fish that buries itself in the sand*, elsewh. καλλιώνυμος, Hsch.

II. name for a *mole*, Cyran.78.

ψαμμόειδής, ές, *like sand, sandy*, Hp.*Nat.Hom*.14.

ψαμμοκόσιοι, v.l. for ψαμμακόσιοι (q.v.), which is to be preferred.

° **ψάμμος**, ἡ, but in Archim.*Aren*.1.1, al., always ὁ:—Aeol. **ψόμμος** *sand*, used by Hom. for ψάμαθος only in Od.12.243, later very freq., Hdt.8.71, etc.: pl., *grains of sand*, αἱ ἀπ' ἀλλήλων ἐσκεδασμέναι ψάμμοι S.E.*P*.1.130: prov., ψάμμος ἀριθμὸν περιπέφευγεν Pi.*O*.2.98; οἶδα δ' ἐγὼ ψάμμου τ' ἀριθμόν Orac.ap.Hdt.1.47; ἐκ ψάμμου σχοινίον πλέκειν, of labour in vain, Aristid.2.309 J.; of something worthless, LXXWi.7.9, D.Chr.77/8.30; ψάμμου ἄξιον Oenom.ap.Eus.*PE*5.21.

2. metallic ore used by alchemists, in pl., Olymp.Alch.p.106 B., Zos.Alch.p.239 B.

II. ἡ ψ. the *sandy desert* of Libya, the *sand*, Hdt.3.25, 4.173; πλείστης ψάμμου *OGI*666.27 (Egypt, i A.D.). (Prob. *ψαφ-μος, cf. ψαφαρός, ψῆφος, Lat. *sabulum*.)

ψαμμουργία, ἡ, and **-ουργική,** ἡ, *art of extracting gold from sand*, Zos.Alch.p.241 B.

° **ψαμμόχωστος**, ον, = ἀμμόχωστος, *piled up with sand*, *POxy*.1911.89 (vi A.D.).

ψαμμώδης, ες, *sandy*, Hdt.2.32, Aen.Tact.8.2: τὰ ψ. *sandy sediment* in the urine, *gravel*, Hp.*Aph*.4.79, Gal.6.571; called ψ. ὑποστάσεις by Id.17(1).836.

ψαμμωτός, ή, όν, *of plaster* or *stucco*, κόσμος τοίχου LXXSi.22.17.

ψανισμός· ναυτιασμός, Hsch.

ψᾶνός, = ψηνός (q.v.).

ψάπιγμα, v. ψήφισμα.

ψάρ, ὁ, gen. ψᾶρός: pl. ψᾶρες: Ion. **ψήρ,** ψηρός, ψῆρες:—*starling*, *Sturnus vulgaris*, ὥς τεψαρῶν νέφος .. ἠὲ κολοιῶν Il.17.755; ἴρηκι ἐοικὼς ὠκέϊ, ὅς τ' ἐφόβησε κολοιούς τε ψῆράς τε 16.583; ψῆρες, dat. ψήρεσι, Q.S.8.387, 11.218; ψᾶρες Antiph.302 (anap.), *AP*9.373, Gal.6.567; Plu.2.972f mentions their being taught to speak, cf. Gell.13.21 (20).25.

ψάρις· γένος στρουθοῦ, Hsch.; also εἶδος νεὼς τριήρους, Id.

ψαρίχοι (-ίγχοι cod.)· ψᾶροι, Id.

ψᾶρομᾰχία, ἡ, *battle of the starlings*, Suid. s.v. Ὅμηρος.

° **ψάρος** or **ψᾶρος,** ὁ, = ψάρ, Arist.*HA*617^{b}26; gen. pl. ψάρων Gal.6.435.

2. a sea fish, Cyran.4.75.1 K., cf. ψόρος.

ψᾶρός (A), ά, όν, (ψάρ) *like a starling*, i.e. *speckled*, *dappled*, ψ. ἵππος a *dapple-grey* horse, Ar.*Nu*.1225, LXXZa.1.8; Arist.*HA*632^{b}19 distinguishes it fr. ποικίλος, which implies that the spots are more distinctly marked:—Comp. ψαρότερος Ael.*NA*12.28, Aët.11.11.

ψαρός (B), ά, όν, neut. ψαρόν, τό, name of a siccative powder, Paul.Aeg.7.13.11; perh. cf. ψηρός.

° **ψαρταναγνώστης**, v. ψαλτ-.

ψαστής· τὰ ψαιστὰ ῥόδα, Hsch. (Perh. ψᾷστ' ἦς (i.e. ψαιστὰ ἦν ?), Ῥόδιοι.)

ψᾷστον, v. ψαιστόν.

ψατᾶσθαι· προκαταλαμβάνειν, Id.:

ψατῆσαι· προειπεῖν, Id. (Prob. cogn. with φθάνω.)

ψαυγές· θορυβῶδες, Id.

° **ψαυκροπόδης**, ὁ and **ψαυκρόποδα** (acc. sg. masc.), *swift-footed* epith. of the horse Arion, *EM*817.45, Hsch. (v. *Suppl.Hell*.1122).

° **ψαυκρός**, ά, όν, in neut. ψαυκρὸν γόνυ· κοῦφον, ἀπὸ τοῦ ἄκρως ψαύειν, Hsch.; also **ψαυκρός**· καλλωπιστής, ταχύς, ἐλαφρός, ἀραιός, Id.: cf. σαυκρός (v. *Suppl.Hell*.1123).

ψαῦος, sine expl., Alcm.ap.Sch.A Il.12.137.

ψαύριος or **ψαυρός,** ὁ, acc. to Hsch. = κονιορτός, φορυτός.

° **ψαῦσις**, εως, ἡ, *touching*, *contact*, Democr.11, Hp.*Vict*.1.23, Plu.2.683c, Sor.*Fract*.13, Gal.18(2).786:—esp. of lovers, *caress*, φιλήματων καὶ ψαύσεως Plu.*Alc*.4, cf. 2.768b.

ψαῦσμα, ατος, τό, *touch*, *caress*, X.Eph.3.2.

ψαυστέον, *one must touch*, Antyll.ap.Orib.10.23.23.

ψαυστός, ή, όν, *touched*, ἄγαλμα οὐδὲ ψ. χειρὸς ἀνθρωπίνης, i.e. not *made* by mortal hand, Hdn.1.11.1.

° **ψαύω**, Ep. impf. ψαῦον Il.13.132; ψαύεσκον (ἐπι-) Orph.*L*.126: fut. ψαύσω A.*Ch*.182, etc.: aor. ἔψαυσα Pi.*N*.5.42, etc.: pf. ἔψαυκα (παρ-) S.E.*M*.7.116:—Pass., aor. ἐψαύσθην Dsc.2.14: pf. ἔψαυσμαι (παρ-) Hp.*Morb*.4.44:—*touch*, τινος Il.23.519, 806, Hdt.2.47, etc.; ἁπτόμενοι καὶ ψ. ἀλλήλων *in close contact*, Plu.*Pyrrh*.12: metaph., μὴ ψαύειν ἀδικίας ὃν τρόπον οὐδὲ πυρός Phld.*Rh*.2.155 S.: c. dat. instr., ψαῦον .. κόρυθες .. φάλοισι the helmets *touched with* their φάλοι, Il.13.132, 16.216; τῇ κεφαλῇ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ ψ. Hdt.3.30; χεροῖν .. ἔψαυσα πηγῆς A.*Pers*.202; εἰ τῆσδε χώρας μήποτε ψαύσει ποδί Id.*Ch*.182: but the dat. is used for the gen. in Pi.*P*.9.120, Herod.4.75, Q.S.8.349 (cf. θιγγάνω II. 3, προσψαύω):—ψαύω never takes acc. exc. in αἵματι ψαῦσαι θύρας Ezek.*Exag*.158: in S.*Ant*.857, ἔψαυσας ἀλγεινοτάτας ἐμοὶ μερίμνας, πατρὸς τριπόλιστον οἶκτον (v.l. οἶτον), μερίμνας is gen. sg. and οἶκτον or οἶτον is acc. depending on ἔψαυσας .. μερίμνας, = ἐποίησάς με μεριμνᾶν; and ib. 961, κεῖνος ἐπέγνω μανίαις ψαύων τὸν θεὸν ἐν κερτομίοις γλώσσαις, the construction is ἐπέγνω τὸν θεόν, ψαύων (sc. αὐτοῦ) he learned to know the god, *assailing* (him): later writers used the Pass. as if the Act. had a trans. sense, Dsc. l.c., Plu.2.951d.

2. *touch lightly*, a way of feeling the pulse, opp. θλίβω, Gal.8.808: metaph., *touch upon* a subject, *notice* it *slightly*, Plb.1.13.8:—Med. c. acc. rei, *touch lightly upon* a subject, Gal.18(1).331.

3. *touch as an enemy*, *lay hands upon*, τινος E.*IA*1559: abs., κλάοις ἄν, εἰ ψαύσειας A.*Supp*.925, cf. S.*OC*856.

4. *touch*, *affect*, οὐ γὰρ ἄκρας καρδίας ἔψαυσέ μου E.*Hec*.242.

5. *reach*, *gain*, ὕμνων Pi.*N*.5.42; ψ. Ἀφροδίτας Id.*O*.6.35: abs., *hit the mark*, *AP*7.428.11 (Mel.).

b. ψ. οὐρανοῦ *grasp heaven*, i.e. reach the supreme heights, Sapph.52 L.-P., Plu.*Demetr*.22, Ael.*VH*12.41; cf. ἡμιθέων ψ. Synes.Ep.142.55.

6. Math., ἐπίπεδα ψαύοντα *tangent* planes, Archim.*Con.Sph*.17.

7. *put one's hand to, attempt*, Herod.4.75, Plb.3.32.5, 18.53.1.

II. rarely in Pass., *to be touched*, of the star-fish, ἐνδίδωσι τὸ σῶμα καὶ περιορᾷ ψαυόμενον ὑπὸ τῶν παρατρεχόντων Plu.2.978b, 951d (if the comma be placed before, not after, οὐσίας); ὅσοι ὑπὸ τῶν Ἀμινναίων (sc. οἴνων) ψαύονται κεφαλῆς those who *are affected* in the head .., Dsc.5.19.—The word is very rare in early Prose, Antipho 3.3.5, X.*Mem*.1.4.12: freq. later, Plb.1.13.8, al., Plu.2.589f, al.

ψάφα· κνέφας, Hsch.

ψᾶφαξ, ακος, Aeol. for ψῆφος, Greg.Cor.p.623 S.

ψᾰφᾰρία, *dust, dirt*, Dsc.1.97 (v.l. ψαθ-).

ψᾰφᾰρίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, = ψαφαρός, ῥύπος *AP*12.192 (Strat.).

ψᾰφᾰρόθριξ, τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, *with dry, rough hair* or *coat*, μῆλα *h.Pan*.32.

ψᾰφᾰρός, ά, όν, Ion. **ψαφερός,** ή, όν, Hp. (v. infr.):—*friable, powdery, crumbling*, σποδός A.*Th*.323 (lyr.), of Euph.50; κόνις *AP*7.315 (Zenod. or Rhian.); ψαφαρόν, = ἁπαλόν, perh. of a fine powder, Pl.Com.118: freq. of soil, *sandy*, λεπτόγεως καὶ ψ. χώρα Thphr.*HP*8.2.11; opp. ἀγαθή, ib. 8.9.1 (Comp.); ἡ ψαφαρή the *sandy shore*, opp. ἅλς, *AP*12.145; ἐνὶ ψαφαρῇ Σαλαμῖνι Euph.30.

2. *of loose texture*, of the glands, the brain, Hp.*Gland*.1, 10, Sor.1.12 (ψαθ- cod.), al.

3. of semi-liquids, *thin, watery*, διαχώρημα Hp.*Coac*.596; νάρδος *AP*6.231 (Phil.); πόλτος ψαφαρώτατος Sor.1.51 (ψαθ- cod.).

4. of wine, *rough, dry*, joined with ἀλιπής, Gal.ap.Ath.1.26d, cf. ψαθυρός.

5. metaph. of a serpent, χροιὴ ψ. *dry, dusty-looking*, Nic.*Th*.262.—Cf. ψαθυρός fin.

ψᾰφᾰρόομαι, *become disintegrated*, Olymp.Alch.p.94 B.

ψᾰφᾰροχαίτης, ου, ὁ, gloss on φυκιοχαίτης, *PSI*8.892 (iv A.D.), restd. fr. Hsch. s.v. φυκιοχαίτης.

ψᾰφᾰροχροος, ον, contr. **-χρους,** ουν, *rough on the surface, squalid*, κάρα E.*Rh*.716 (lyr.).

✪ **ψάφεα·** ψωμία Hsch., cf. ψάθεα.

ψᾰφερός, ή, όν, Ion. for ψαφαρός (q.v.).

ψάφιγμα, v. ψήφισμα.

ψᾶφιγξ, ιγγος, ἡ, Aeol. for ψῆφος, κρύπτᾳ ψάφιγγι *IG*12(2).526*a*.16 (Eresus, iv B.C.), cf. *EM*554.52.

ψάφιξξις, v. ψήφισις.

ψᾶφος, ἡ, Dor. for ψῆφος.

✪ **ψᾱφοτρῖβέων·** περὶ τοὺς λόγους (cj. λογισμούς) τριβομένων Hsch.

ψάω [ᾱ], but always contracted, ψῇ S.*Tr*.678, inf. ψῆν (περι-) Ar.*Eq*.909: impf. contr.3 sg. prob. ἀπέψη (v. ἀποψάω): fut. ψήσω (ἀπο-) Id.*Lys*.1035: aor. ἔψησα Hippon12 Diehl, A.R.3.831, (κατ-, περι-) Pl.*Phd*.89b, Ar.*Pl*.730:—Med., freq. in compos. with ἀπό:—Pass., aor. ἐψήθην (συν-) LXXJe.31(48).33 (v.l. -ψήσθ-): ἐψήσθην (ἀν-) *BGU*530.17 (i A.D.): pf. ἔψησμαι (παρ-) Poll.4.152. Later authors sts. use the contr. by ᾶ instead of η, inf. ἀνα-ψᾶν Dsc.4.64:—*rub, wipe*, τίς ὀμφαλητόμος σε .. ἔψησε κἀπέλουσεν*;* Hippon l.c.; *polish*, *PHolm*.3.19; *rub smooth*, αὐσταλέας δ' ἔψησε παρηΐδας A.R. l.c.; of solderers, *PLond*.3.1177.285 (ii A.D.).

II. intr., *crumble away, vanish, disappear*, S.*Tr*.678 (s.v.l.). (ψάω, ψαίω, ψαύω, ψαίρω, ψήχω, ψώχω, and perh. ψίω, ψωμός, seem to be different enlargements of ψ-, which corresponds to ρς- in Skt. *psā́ti*, *bhes-* in Skt. *babhasti* 'crush, chew, devour', *bhasman* 'ashes'.)

ψε, v. σφεῖς A. II.

ψεαυτόνς, v. σφεῖς A. II.

ψέγος· τάφος, Hsch.: cf. ἐπιψέγω.

ψέγω (A) S.*OT*338, etc.: fut. ψέξω Pl.*Grg*.518d: aor. ἄψεξα Thgn.611, S.*Aj*.1130, Pl.*Lg*.634c, etc.:—Pass., pf. ἔψεγμαι Hp.*Acut*.51:—*blame, censure*, τινα Thgn. l.c., A.*Ag*.186 (lyr.), 1403; τι S.*OC*977, etc.; λόγον δοῦναι .. περὶ ὧν ψέγουσι Pl.*Tht*.177b; διά τι Id.*Prt*.346c; ἐπί τινι X.*HG*6.5.49: c. acc. rei, τὸ .. διδάσκειν Id.*Eq*.6.5: c. dupl. acc., τίς ποτ' ἐστὶν ὅν γ' ἐγὼ ψέξαιμί τι*;* S.*OC*1172; ἄψέγομεν τὸν Ἔρωτα Pl.*Phdr*.243d; ταὐτὰ ψέγων καὶ ἐπαινῶν Id.*Grg*.510c, cf. *Lg*.634c; ψ. τινὰ ὅτι .., εἰ .., Isoc.*Ep*.2.15, X.*HG*6.5.51; τινα c. inf., Pl.*R*.404d: c. acc. cogn., ψ. ψόγους Id.*Grg*.483c:—Pass., ἡ ἐπιείκεια οὐ ψέγεται *there is* no *objection to* it, *we find* no *fault with* it, Th.5.86; ψέγεται ὡς τοιοῦτον ὄν Pl.*R*.358a; ψεγ[όμενα], of damaged goods, prob. in *Supp.Epigr*.7.417.18 (Dura, iii A.D.).

ψέγω (B), in compd. ἐπιψέγω (q.v.), cf. ψέγος.

ψέδειν· ἐντρέπειν, φροντίζειν, Hsch. (fort; ψέφειν).

ψεδνόθριξ, τριχος, ὁ, ἡ, *sparse-haired, bald*, Tz.*H*.7.891.

ψεδνόκάρηνος [ᾰ], ον, *bald-headed*, Orph.*L*.253.

ψεδνόομαι, Pass., *become bald*, S.E.*M*.1.255.

ψεδνός, ή, όν, *thin, spare, scanty*, λάχνη Il.2.219; χαῖται *AP*9.430 (Crin.); κόμαι Aret.*SD*2.13: later of person, *bald-headed*, Luc.*DMort*.25.1: generally, *bare, naked*, χωρία Aristid.*Or*.36(48).67 (Comp.):—v.l. for ψυδρός in Thgn.122.

ψεδνότης, ητος, ἡ, *baldness*, Adam.2.37.

ψεδόναι· λόγοι Hsch.

ψεδῠρός, = ψίθυρος, A.*Supp*.1042 (lyr.), Hsch.

ψεδών, όν, = ψιθυρος, Hsch.; cf. ψιδόνες, ψυθῶνες.

ψεῖ, τό, name of the letter ψ, Hellad.ap.Phot.*Bibl*.p.530 B.

ψειαί, v. ψίαι, ψόα.

ψεινάζει· ἀπορρεῖ Hsch. (cf. ψινάζει).

ψείρει· φθείρει, Id.

ψείω, = τὸ ἐλαττοῦν τὴν οὐσίαν οὐτινοσοῦν ὑποκειμένου acc. to Hdn.Gr.ap.Orion.*Lex*.col.168: but **ψιάω** is thus glossed in *An.Ox*.1.401.

ψεκάδιον [ᾰ], ψεκάζω, ψεκάς later forms for ψακ-, q.v.

ψεκτέον, (ψέγω) *one must blame*, τι Plu.2.27b.

2. ψεκτέος, α, ον, *to be blamed*, S.E.*M*.2.105.

ψεκτης, ου, ὁ, *censurer, faultfinder*, Hp.*Acut*.6, Pl.*R*.589c, *Lg*.639c.

ψεκτικός, ή, όν, *censorious*, Arist.*Rh.Al*.1421^{b}9, Poll.5.117; τὸ-κόν *Stoic*.2.62. Adv. -κῶς Poll.5.118.

ψεκτός, ή, όν, *blameworthy*, opp. ἐπαινετός, Pl.*Cra*.416c, Arist.*EN*1108^{a}16, Plb.3.4.1, etc. Adv. -τῶς Poll.4.26 (s.v.l.).

✪ **ψέλιον**, later sts. **ψέλλιον** (v.l. in X.*Cyr*.1.3.2, never in Hdt.), *POsl*.46.8 (iii A.D.), *Supp.Epigr*.7.428 (Dura, iii A.D.), in Inscrr. **ψίλιον, ψίλλιον** (qq.v.), τό:—*armlet* or *anklet*, (U-shaped, i.e. in the form of an interrupted circle) ψέλιον περὶ ἑκατέρῃ τῶν κνημέων Hdt.4.168; mostly in pl. ψέλια, a favourite ornament of the Persians, Id.3.20, 22, 9.80, X.*An*.1.2.27, *Cyr*.1.3.2; worn by women in Egypt, *BGU*1101.8 (i B.C.), *POxy*.259.11 (i A.D.), etc., and in Greece, Plu.2.142c.

2. a kind of shears, *PCair.Zen*.782(*a*).42 (iii B.C.); ψελίου καὶ δρεπάνου *PPetr*.2p.113 (iii B.C.).

II. οἱ Δωριεῖς **ψέλλιον** καλοῦσι τὸ ἄκρον· ὅθεν καὶ ἡμεῖς τὴν ἐπ' ἄκρων χειλέων λεγομένην προσῳδίαν ψιλὴν ἐκαλέσαμεν, ὥς φησι Τρύφων Ammon.*Diff*.p.143 V. (ψέλιον is distd. from ψάλιον by Ammon.*Diff*.p.142 V., Ptol.Asc.p.396 H;, but is the later form of

ψάλιον acc. to Moer.p.420 P., Sch.E.*Ph*.792 (ἔστι δὲ ψέλιον ὁ κρίκος τοῦ χαλινοῦ, ἢ ἁπλῶς ὁ κρίκος see also ψελιοῦχος) and this may be the meaning in *PCair.Zen*. l.c., see also σπέλλιον).

ψελιοποιός, ὁ, *armlet-maker*, *Gloss*. (ψελοπ- cod.).

° **ψελιοῦχος**, ον, *bridle-chain holding*, ἅρμα ψ. *Suppl.Hell*.996.10 (technopaignion, i B.C.).

° **ψελιοφόρος**, ον, *wearing bracelets*, Hdt.8.113, in pl., gloss on Lat. wds. βραχιᾶτοι·ἀρμιλλίγεροι Lyd.*Mag*.47.19 W.

ψελιόω, *twine, wreathe*, ψ. αὐχένα στεφάνοις *AP*7.234 (Phil.).

2. Med., *put on an armlet*, ψελιουμένη subject of statue by Praxiteles, Plin.*HN*34.70.

ψελίς, v. ψαλίς.

ψελλίζω, (ψελλός) *falter in speech, speak inarticulately*, like a child, ψ. καὶ τραυλίζουσι Arist.*HA*536b8:—so in Med., Pl.*Grg*.485b, c. ψελλίζονται καὶ τραυλίζουσι (-ονται Bontiz), τοῦτο δ' ἐστὶν ἔνδεια τῶν γραμμαίτων Arist.*PA*660a26; ψελλιζόμενος τὴν Ἑλλάδα φωνήν Hld.8.15: metaph., of Empedocles and the early philosophers, *speak indistinctly*, ἃ ψελλίζεται λέγων Ἐμπεδοκλῆς Arist.*Metaph*.985a5; ψελλιζομένῃ ἔοικεν ἡ πρώτη φιλοσοφία περὶ πάντων ib. 993a15; of metals, *hesitate* to alloy, Id.*GC*328b9:—Act. is later in this sense, used of Aristotle, Phld.*Rh*.2.51 S.

2. metaph., ψελλιζόμενος ἐς τὰ πολεμικά, of a boy soldier, Philostr.*Her*.19.2.

ψελλινία, ἡ, perh. = ψέλιον, *necklace* or *armlet*, *PPar*.9.14 (ii B.C., pl.).

ψέλλιον, v. ψέλιον.

ψέλλισμα, ατος, τό, *inarticulate speech*, of a child's attempts at talking, Him.*Or*.23.21; of a nurse's 'baby-talk', Sor.1.109 (pl.).

ψέλλισμός, ὁ, *stammering*, ψελλισμοὶ γλώσσης Plu.2.650e.

II. metaph., *indistinctness*, ib. 1066d, ποδάγρας ψ. *unpronounced* (i.e. *suppressed*) gout, Plu.*Sull*.26.

ψέλλιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *stammerer*, *Gloss*.

II. of horses who injure their hoofs in the stable, ψελλισταὶ οἱ λεγόμενοι *Hippiatr*.10 (v.l. ψυλλισταί, κονδυλισταί).

° **ψελλός**, ή, όν, *faltering in speech*, like a child; distd. fr. τραυλός (lisping), Arist.*HA*492b32, *Pr*.902b22; τὸ ψ. prob. in Phld.*Rh*.2.206 S.; ἡ ψελλὴ "οὐ πιττεύω" (i.e. πιστεύω) Suid., *App.Prov*.3.17, cf. Myc. *pe-se-ro* pers.n.

II. Pass. of words, *inarticulate, obscure, unintelligible*, A.*Pr*.816; ψελλόν ἐστι καὶ καλεῖ τὴν ἄρκτον ἄρτον *Com.Adesp*.393.

ψελλότης, ητος, ἡ, *imperfect pronunciation*, distd. fr. τραυλότης by Arist.*Pr*.902b24; ψ. γλώσσης ἰδία νόσος Plu.2.963c.

ψεμμή, ἡ, a weight, = 1/3; of a γράμμα II.5, Hero *Geom*.23.61.

° **ψενδύλοι** (cod. ψελύνοι)· σπόνδυλοι Hsch.

ψέξις, εως, ἡ, *blame*, *Gloss*.

ψέτ, dub.sens., ἰς τὸ ψέτ, item in household accounts, *PGoodsp.Cair*.30 xxx 4, al. (ii A.D.).

ψευδαγγελέω, *to be a false messenger* (and *false angel*), Ph.1.273; cf. sq.

ψευδαγγελής, ές, = ψευδάγγελος, ψευδαγγελής εἶν' Ar.*Av*.1340 codd. (ψευδαγγελήσειν Bentl.).

ψευδαγγελία, ἡ, *false report*, X.*Eq.Mag*.5.8, D.C.49.28.

ψευδάγγελος, ον, *bringing a false report, lying messenger*, Il.15.159; Ὀδυσσεὺς ὁ ψ., title of play, Arist.*Po*.1455a14.

ψευδαγνοέω, *pretendignorance falsely, dissemble*, D.C.44.38.

ψευδάγχουσα, ἡ, *bastard* ἄγχουσα, Plin.*HN*22.50.

ψευδάδελφος [ᾰ], ὁ, *false brother, pretended Christian*, 2Ep.Cor.11.26, Ep.Gal.2.4, *Gloss*.

ψευδαιολικός, ή, όν, *in false Aeolic*, of dialect, Choerob.*in Theod*.1.262 H.

ψευδᾰλαζών, όνος, ὁ, ἡ, *lying braggart*: as Adj., ψ. λόγοι *Com.Adesp*.294.

Ψευδᾰλέξανδρος, ὁ, *sham-Alexander, an impostor pretending to the name*, J.*AJ*17.12.2, Luc.*Ind*.20.

ψευδᾰλέος, α, ον, *false, counterfeit*, Nonn.*D*.8.325: so **ψευδάλμιον·** ψευδές, Hsch.

ψευδᾰμάμαξῠς [ᾰμ], υος, ὁ, *bastard vine*, Ar.*V*.326 (anap.).

Ψευδαντωνῖνος, ὁ, *pseudo-Antoninus*, D.C.78.32.

ψευδάνωρ [ᾱ], ορος, ὁ, *sham man*, epith. of Dionysus, Polyaen.4.1.

ψευδαπόστολος, ὁ, *false ambassador* or *apostle*, 2Ep.Cor.11.13.

ψευδάργῠρος, ὁ, *false silver*, i.e. perh. *zinc*, Str.13.1.56.

ψευδαριθμός [ᾰ], ὁ, *false number*, Sch.Pl.*Tht*.191b.

ψευδάριον, τό, *fallacy*, in pl. title of work by Euclid, Procl.*in Euc*.p.70 F., cf.p.59 F.

Ψευδᾰριστοφάνειος [φᾰ], ὁ, *a pretended follower of Aristophanes*, Ath.1.5b.

Ψευδαρτάβας [ᾰβ], Comic name of a mock-Persian in Ar.*Ach*.91, 99 (*False-measure*, cf. ἀρτάβη).

ψευδατράφαξυς [ᾰφ], υος, ἡ, *false orach*, Com. name of a plant in Ar.*Eq*.630; cf. ψευδαμάμαξυς.

ψευδαττικός, ή, όν, *false* Attic., Luc.*Sol*.7, Phryn.48.

ψευδαυτομολία, ἡ, *sham desertion*, Polyaen.3.9.32.

ψευδαυτόμολος, ὁ, ἡ, *sham deserter*, X.*Eq.Mag*.4.7.

ψευδεγγρᾰφῆς ψραφή, ἡ, an action brought by a citizen *to show that he has been wrongly entered in a list of debtors*, an action *for false entry*, Arist.*Ath*.59.3, cf. Lycurg.*Fr*.12; Ἀναψυκτίδου διώξαντος ψευδεγγραφὴν ὦφλεν κτλ. *IG*11(2).146 *B* 29 (Delos, iv B.C.), cf. Inscr. *Délos* 399 *A* 98 (ii B.C.).

ψευδέγγρᾰφος, ον, *falsely entered, bogus*, *Senatus consultum* Cic.*Att*.15.26.1.

ψευδενέδρα, ἡ, *feigned ambuscade*, X.*An*.5.2.28, *Eq.Mag*.5.8. **-ενεχῠρᾰσία,** ἡ (i.e. *forbidden*) *seizure of security*, prob. in *PHal*.1.241 (iii B.C.).

ψευδεπέω, = ψευδοεπέω, ψευδολογέω, Hsch.

ψευδεπίγρᾰφος, ον, *with false superscription* or *title, not genuine*, D.H.*Dem*.57, *Inscr.Prien*.37.123 (ii B.C.); φιλόσοφς Plu.2.479e; τρόπος *superficial*, Plb.23.5.5.

ψευδεπίεικής, ές, *pretending to be good*, Heph.Astr.2.2 (in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(2).58).

ψευδεπίτροπος, ὁ, *a false, illegal guardian*, Plb.15.25.1.

Ψευδεπιχάρμειος, ον, *falsely ascribed to Epicharmus*, Ath.14.648d.

ψευδέφοδος, ἡ, *feigned attack*, Polyaen.3.9.32.

ψευδηγορέω, *speak falsely*, A.*Pr*.1032, E.*Fr*.396, Philem.102.5; ὅσσα .. -έουσιν ἀοιδοί Opp.*C*.4.319; τὰ ἄλλα .. ἐψευδηγόρηται *PMag.Leid.V*.10.8.

ψευδηγορία, ἡ, *false discourse, lying*, Alciphr.1.18.

ψευδήγορος, (parox.), ον, *speaking falsely, lying*, Lyc.1455.

ψευδηλοψέω, = ψευδολογέω, dub. in Luc.*Ocyp*.63:—**ψευδηλόγος**, ον, = ψευδολόγος, gloss on ψευδηγόρος, *Lex*. in *An.Bachm*.1.419, v.l. in Suid. s.v. ψευδηγόρος.

ψευδήμων, ον, gen. ονος, poet. for ψευδής, Nonn.*D*.8.39, *AP*15.1.

Ψευδηρακλῆς, έους, ὁ, *sham-Hercules*, name of a Comedy by Menander, Plu.2.59c, Ath.4.172a.

ψευδήριον, τό, = κενήριον, *cenotaph*, Lyc.1048, 1181.

° **ψευδής**, ές, (the neut. sg. ψευδές is not found in early writers, ψεῦδος being used instead, cf. ψεῦδος III; it is found in later Gr., *OGI*669.54 (Egypt, i A.D.), Palaeph.6, al., Gal.18(2).782); gen. sg. ψευδοῦς Id.15.168; old Att. acc. pl. ψευδᾶς *IG*1[2].700: (ψεύδομαι):—*lying, false, untrue*, of things, opp. ἀληθής, μῦθοι A.*Pr*.685, E.*Hipp*.1288 (anap.); τρέπεσθαι ἐπὶ ψευδέα ὁδόν to betake oneself to *false*hood, Hdt.1.117; ψ. κατηγορία, αἰτίαι, *false* charges, Aeschin.2.183, Isoc.15.138, Plb.5.41.3; λόγοι S.*OT*526; λόγος Pl.*Sph*.240e, *Cra*.385b: ψ. λόγοι are also *fallacies*, in Logic, Arist.*Top*.162[b]3 sqq.; ἥδε ἡ ψ. οὐσία this *unreal* Being (sc. the world of sence), Plot.5.8.9: irreg; Sup. ψευδίστατος, εἴδη Ael.*VH*14.37.

2. of persons, *lying, false*, and as Subst., *liar*, οὐ γὰρ ἐπὶ ψευδέσσι πατὴρ Ζεὺς ἔσσετ' ἀρωγός Il.4.235 (only here in Hom.; perh. ψεύδεσσι from ψεῦδος is the true accent; so Hermappias ap.Hdn.Gr.2.45 against Aristarch. and Ptol.Asc. ibid.); τοὺς θεοὺς ψευδεῖς τίθης S.*Ph*.992, cf. *Ant*.657; ψ. ἔφυς E.*Or*.1608; ψ. φανήσεσθαι to be detected *in falsehood*, Th.4.27, cf. Pl.*Tht*.148b; Κριτίαν ψευδῆ ἐπιδείξω Id.*Chrm*.158d: irreg. Sup. ψευδίστατος *arrant liar*, *EM*110.29, cf. Eust.1441.25.

3. τὰ ψευδῆ *falsehoods, lies*, οὐ ψευδῆ λέγω A.*Ag*.625, cf. Antipho 1.10, etc.; οὐκ ἔσθ' ὅπως λέξαιμι τὰ ψευδῆ καλά A.*Ag*.620; τινὰς ψ. διαβάλλειν Ar.*Eq*.64; ψευδῶν συγκολλητής Id.*Nu*.446 (anap.).

4. ψευδέων ἀγορή, in Hp.*Epid*.3.1. ή, ιβ, said to be a name of *the monkey-market*, perhaps as being *villanous counterfeits of humanity*.

II. Pass., *beguiled, deceived*, E.*IA*852.

III. Adv. ψευδῶς *falsely*, λέγειν Id.*IT*1309 codd.; προσποιήσασθαι Th.1.137; *mistakenly*, ψ. δοξάζειν Pl.*Phlb*.40d; ψ. γενέσθαι τὸν φόβον *groundlessly*, Plb.5.110.7.

Ψευδησιόδειος, ον, *falsely ascribed to Hesiod*, Cic.*Att*.7.18.4.

ψευδῐερεύς, έως, ὁ, *false priest*, J.*AJ*9.6.6, al.

ψεῦδις, ιος, ὁ, ἡ, poet. word, = ψευδής, Pi.*N*.7.49.

ψευδῐσόδομος, ον, *built of equal blocks, but in courses of unequal size*, Vitr.2.8.5.

ψευδοβοήθεια, ἡ, *pretended help*, X.*Eq.Mag*.5.8, Polyaen.3.9.32.

ψευδοβούνιον, τό, *Cretan pimpinell, Pimpinella cretica*, Dsc.4.124, Plin.*HN*24.153.

ψευδογαυρόομαι, *to be elated on unreal grounds*, Tz.*H*.4.720.

ψευδογλωττέω, = ψευδολογέω, Phryn.*PS*p.127 B.

ψευδογρᾰφέω, Geom., *give a fallacious proof*, Arist.*Top*.101[a]10:—Pass., ib. 132[a]33, 160[b]36.

2. *write false accounts* or *statements*, *PEnteux*.63.18 (iii B.C.), Plb.12.7.6, 16.14.8, *PTeb*.78.17 (ii B.C.).

ψευδογρᾰφημα, ατος, τό, *false diagram, fallacious proof*, Arist.*SE*171[b]12 (pl;), Alex.Aphr.*in Top*.22.20, *in in SE*76.23.

° **ψευδογρᾰφία**, ἡ, *fallacy* in geometry or arithmetic, in pl., Ps.-Archyt.ap.Stob.1.41.5, Quint.*Inst*.1.10.39.

2. *false account*, Ath.5.216b.

° **ψευδογρᾰφικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *belonging to fallacious proof*, ἡ ψ. (sc. τέχνη) Alex.Aphr.*in SE*195.18.

ψευδογρᾰφος, (parox.), ὁ, *a drawer of false diagrams*, Arist.*SE*171[b]35, al.

2. *writer of falsehoods*, Thom.Mag.p.224 R.:= *falsarius*, *Gloss*.

ψευδόδειπνον, τό, *false, unreal repast*, A.*Fr*.258 (pl.).

ψευδόδιαλεκτικός, ή, όν, *pretending to skill in dialectics*, Gal.8.629.

° **ψευδόδιάτοιχος**, ὁ, archit., *false parpen*, *MDAI*(*I*)19-20.238.25.

ψευδόδῐδάσκᾰλος, ὁ, *false teacher*, 2Ep.Petr.2.1.

ψευδόδίθῠροι θύραι *sham double doors*, *PMich.Zen*.38.33 (iii B.C.).

ψευδόδίκταμνον, τό, *false dittany, Ballota acetabulosa*, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.32, Thphr.*HP*9.16.2, Dsc.3.32.

ψευδόδίπτερος, ον, *false dipteral*, of a temple in which there is only one row of columns along the sides, though there is space left for two, Vitr.3.2.1.

° **ψευδόδοξάζω**, *suppose erroneously*, Plb.10.2.3 (v.l.).

° **ψευδοδοξέω**, *entertain a false opinion* or *notion*, Epicur.*Fr*.253, Plb.10.2.3 (v.l., v. ψευδοδοξάζω), 16.12.11, Phld.*Ir*.p.76 W., Ph.1.363, J.*AJ*9.4.3.

ψευδοδοξία, ἡ, *false opinion* or *notion*, Polystr.p.14 W., Phld.*D*.1.14 (pl.), Str.14.5.28, Plu.2.716b, Hierocl.*in CA*12p.446 M., etc.

ψευδοδοξος, ον, *holding a false opinion* or *notion, labouring under a delusion*, Gal.19.484.

ψευδοενέδρα, ἡ, = ψευδενέδρα, Polyaen.3.9.32.

ψευδοεπέω, *speak falsely*, Jul.*Gal*.351c.

ψευδοθῠρίς, ίδος, ἡ, *secret door*, LXX*Bel*15; Dim. **-θύριον** [ῠ], τό, ib. 21.

ψευδοθῦρον, τό, *false* (i.e. *secret*) *door*, Cic.*Verr*.2.2.20, al., *Gloss*.

ψευδοϊστορέω, *narrate falsely*, Eust.363.28.

° **ψευδοκᾰμῑνάριος**, ὁ, *false potter*, Σωτήριχε, κίναιδε ψευδοκαμινάρι nonce-wd. in *SEG*39.1062 (Rhegium, i B.C./i A.D.).

ψευδοκάρπᾰσος, ὁ, = κάχρυ, Ps.-Dsc.3.74.

ψευδοκασσία, ἡ, *spurious cassia*, Str.16 4.14, Dsc.1.13, Gal.14.258.

ψευδοκατηγορέω, *accuse falsely*, *Cod.Just*.1.4.34.17.

ψευδοκατηγορία, *false accusation*, Man.4.332, Vett.Val.231.1, Heph.Astr.2.28 (*Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(2).94).

ψευδοκατηγορος, ὁ, *false accuser, slanderer*, Hsch. s.v. ἀνάδικοι, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.112.

ψευδοκῆρυξ, ῡκος, ὁ, *false, lying herald*, S.*Ph*.1306.

ψευδοκιννάμωμον [α], τό, *spurious cinnamon*, Dsc.1.14 (-κινά-), Gal.12.26.

ψευδοκλητεία, ή, (κλητεύω) *the offence of falsely subscribing one's name as witness to a summons* (κλητήρ), γραφὴ ψευδοκλητείας a prosecution *for such false subscription*, D.53.17, Arist.*Ath*.59.3; βαδίζειν ἐπί τινα τῆς ψευδοκλητείας D.53.15; ψευδοκλητείας τρίς ὀφλεῖν And.1.74;—This is the form found in Arist. l.c. (Pap.), in the best codd. of D. and in Poll.8.40, 44; **ψευδοκλητία** is found in codd. of And. and as v.l. in D.; **ψευδοκλησία** in Harp. (with vv.ll. -κλητία, -κληστία, -κλησις), Suid.

ψευδοκλητήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *one who falsely subscribes his name as witness to a summons*, Theopomp.Hist.267.

ψευδοκορα, dub. (perh. incomplete) in *Ostr. Bodl*.iii 295 (i A.D.). **-κόρη,** ή, *a pretended maid*, Poll.4.151.

ψευδοκύπειρος, (v.l. -κύπερος) [ῠ], ὁ, *bastard* κύπειρος, Dsc.5.75.15; *pseudocypirus* Plin.*HN*17.95.

ψευδοκύων [ῠ], κυνός, ὁ, *sham Cynic*, Plu.*Brut*.34.

ψευδολήρημα, ατος, τό, *silly falsehood*, Tz.*H*.10.868.

ψευδοληστής, οῦ, ὁ, *sham robber*, name of a Comedy by Timocles.

ψευδολιτρος, ον, Att. for ψευδόνιτρος: ψ. κονία lye or soap *made from adulterated soda*, Ar.*Ra*.711 (lyr.).

ψευδολογέω, *speak falsely, spread false reports*, Isoc.10.8, Aeschin.2119, etc.; *give a wrong account*, Phld.*Sign*.21.

ψευδολογημα, ατος, τό, *false statement, lie*, Sch.Par.A.R.4.57.

ψευδολογία, ή, *falsehood*, Isoc.12.1, D.35.32, etc.: pl., Isoc.12.78, Thphr.*Char*.8.15.

ψευδολογικός, ή, όν, *lying, false*, *Proll.Hermog.* in *Prolegomenon Sylloge*p.282 Rabe.

ψευδολογιστής, οῦ, ὁ, = sq., name of a treatise by Lucian.

ψευδολογος, (parox.), ον, *speaking falsely, lying*, Ar.*Ra*.1521 (anap.); ὁ ψ. Plb.31.22.9, cf. Phld.*Po*.5.14, Gal.*Anim.Pass*.2.2, etc.; σοφίης *AP*9.80 (Leon.).

ψεύδομαι, v. ψεύδω B.

ψευδόμαντις, εως, ὁ, ή, *false prophet*, Hdt.4.69, A.*Ag*.1195, S.*OC*1097, E.*Or*.1667, etc.

Ψευδομάριος [ᾰ], *false Marius*, App.*BC*3.2.

ψευδομάρτῠρα, τά, = ψευδομαρτύρια, *IG*5(2).357.5, 6 (Stymphalus, iii B.C.).

ψευδομάρτῠρέω, *to be a false witness, bear false witness*, Critias61, Pl.*R*.575b, X.*Mem*.4.4.11, Arist.*Rh*.1375[a]12; κατά τινος LXXEx.20.16, Ev.Marc.14.56.

ψευδομάρτῠρία, ή, *witness*, D.41.16 codd.; ψευδομαρτυρίαν καταγνῶναί τινος Is.12.6 codd.: ἐν ψευδομαρτυρίαις D.57.53 codd.: but mostly in gen. pl., ψευδομαρτυριῶν διάκρισις Pl.*Lg*.937b; -ιῶν δίκη Is.3.6; κρίσεις Arist.*Pol*.1263[b]21; -ιῶν ἑλεῖν τινα to convict, and ἁλῶναι to be convicted, of *perjury*, Is.5.15, And.1.7, Lys.10.25, Aeschin.1.85; ὀφλεῖν And.1.74; -ιῶν ἐπισκήψασθαί τινι make allegation of *perjury* against one, D.29.7; etc. (This form is perh. always corrupt in codd. of classical authors; -ίων (gen. pl. neut., cf. sq.) shd. prob. be read for -ιῶν, and may be restored for -ίαν in D.41.16, Is.12.6; so -ίοις for -ίαις in D.57.53: των ψευδομαρτυριων is unaccented in Pap. of Hyp.*Phil*.12: ψευδομαρτυρια[ν is an uncertain restoration in *IG*5(2).357.3 (Stymphalus, iii B.C.); but the fem. form existed later, Ev.Matt.15.19, 26.59.)

ψευδομάρτῠρίου δίκη, an action *for false witness* or *perjury*, Cratin.454, *PHal*.1.24, 41.49, al. (iii B.C.); in dat. pl., ἔνχος τοῖς ψευδομαρτυρίοις Pl.*Tht*.148b; acc. pl. τὰ -μαρτύρια Arist.*Ath*.59.6.

ψευδομάρτυς, ῠρος, ὁ, *false witness*, pl. in Gorg.*Pal*.23, Pl.*Grg*.472b, Critias61: sg., *IG*5(2).357.4 (Stymphalus, iii B.C.): ψευδομάρτυρες τοῦ θεοῦ *false witnesses* about God, 1Ep.Cor.15.15; as Adj., τὰν δίκαν τὰν ψευδομάρτυρα the action *for false witness*, *IG*l.c.1.8; ψ. τιμαί honours *attesting no real* merit, Plu.2.821f.

ψευδόμενος, ὁ, v. ψεύδω B. IV.

ψευδόναρδος, ή, *lavender spike*, *Lavandula spica*, Plin.*HN*12.43.

ψευδόνειρος, ον, *dreaming a false dream*, Charito3.7.

Ψευδονέρων, ωνος, ὁ, *a false Nero*, Luc.*Ind*.20.

ψευδόνιτρος, ον, Att. ψευδόλιτρος (q.v.).

ψευδόνύμφευτοι γάμοι, *a false, feigned* marriage, E.*Hel*.883.

ψευδόπᾰθές, τό, = σταφὶς ἀγρία, Ps.-Dsc.4.152.

ψευδόπαιδεία, ή, *false, sham education*, Cebes ii, Gal.6.633.

ψευδόπαν, ᾶνος, ὁ, *false Pan*, Jul.*Or*.7.234d.

ψευδόπᾱνικά, ῶν, τά, *pretended panic, terror*, Polyaen.3.9.32.

ψευδόπαρήχησις, εως, ή, *use of words of similar sound but different meanings*, Eust.29.40.

° **ψευδόπαρηχητικός**, ή, όν, *connected with* ψευδοπαρήχησις, Eust.1586.21.

ψευδόπάρθενος, ή, *pretended maid* or *virgin*, Hdt.4.180; as Adj., ψ. ἑταίρα Ach.Tat.8.3.

ψευδόπατον, τό, *false pavement* or *floor*, *Cod.Just*.8.10.12.3a.

ψευδόπάωρ [ᾰ], ορος, ὁ, *false, unnatural father*, Call.*Cer*.99.

ψευδόπερίπτερος, ον, *with false peristyle*, of a temple in which the columns on the sides are attached to the walls instead of standing free, Vitr.4.8.6.

ψευδόπῖθος, ὁ, *false* πίθος, i.e. of a different capacity from the official πίθος, *BCH*50.214 (Thasos., v B.C.).

ψευδόπλάνης [ᾰ], ητος, ὁ, and **-πλᾰνήτης,** ου, ὁ prob. *lying vagrant*, Eust.1762.2 1742.23, of Odysseus.

ψευδόπλάστης, ου, ὁ, *forger of lies*, Sch.Ar.*Nu*.445.

ψευδόπλουτος, ον, *feigned to be rich*, Sch.Ar.*V*.457.

ψευδόποιέω, *misrepresent*, τὰ εὐεργετήματα .. τῶν ἄλλων ἐπειρᾶτο ψευδοποιεῖν καὶ ταπεινοῦν Plb.30.4.13.

II. *give the lie to, expose as false*, τὰς ἀποφάσεις τῶν ποιητῶν Id.12.25.4, cf. 12.25[c]3, S.E.*M*.8.24; folld. by acc. et inf., *stigmatize as false* the doctrine that .., Phld.*Rh*.2.87 S.

III. Pass., *to be deceived* or *mistaken, err*, αἴσθησις -εῖται *Placit*.4.9.5.

ψευδόπολίχνιον, τό, *pretended little town*, J.*BJ*4.9.9.

ψευδόπόρφῠρον, τό, *sham purple garment*, *POxy*.1051.15 (iii A.D.).

ψευδόπρεσβευτής, οῦ, ὁ, *false ambassador*, Sch.S.*Ph*.1306.

ψευδόπροδοσία, ή, *pretended treachery*, Polyaen.3.9.32.

ψευδόπροδότης, ου, ὁ, *pretended traitor*, Id.6.38.7.

ψευδόπροφήτης, ου, ὁ, *false, lying prophet*, J.*AJ*9.6.6, al., 2Ep.Pet.2.1, Ph.2.343, etc.

ψευδόπτωμα, ατος, τό, a technical term of wrestlers, *sham* or *unfair fall* from which one starts up again and renews the contest, Plu.*Comp*.*Pel*.*Marc*.1, Sch.Ar.*Eq*.568, Macar.8.88.

ψευδόπτωχος, ὁ, *pretended beggar*, Eust.1761.54.

ψευδόπῠρα, ων, τά, *false watch-fires*, Suid., Macar.8.86.

ψευδόραψῳδός, ὁ, *false rhapsodist*, Hsch., as gloss on ψευδοραβδοθίαι (sic).

ψευδόρήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *false orator* or *rhetorician*, Rh.6.577.6.

ψευδορκέω, *swear falsely*, Ar.*Ec*.603 (anap.); distd. fr. ἐπιορκεῖν by Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.63.

ψευδορκία, ἡ, *perjury*, Ph.2.196.

ψευδορκιος, ον, *perjured, forsworn*, Hdt.1.165.

ψευδορκος, ον, = foreg., E.*Med*.1392 (anap.), Ps.-Phoc.17: sup., Ph.1.412.

ψευδορρήμων, ον, gen. ονος, τὰ ψ. *false locutions*, perh. *made-up words*, Phld.*Po*.2.41.

ψεῦδος, εος, τό, Ep. dat. pl. ψεύδεσσι, v. ψευδής I. 2: (ψεύδω):—*falsehood, lie*, ψεύδεα .. ἐτύμοισιν ὁμοῖα Od.19.203, Hes.*Th*.27; ψεῦδός κεν φαῖμεν Il.2.81; ψεῦδος δ᾽ οὐκ ἐρέει Od.3.20; εἴ τε ψεῦδος ὑπόσχεσις εἴ τε καὶ οὐκί whether the promise be a *lie* or no, Il.2.349; οὔτι ψεῦδος ἐμὰς ἄτας κατέλεξας 9.115; ψεύδεσσιν θέλγειν τινά 21.276, cf. 23.576, Od.14.387; οὐ ψεύδεϊ τέγξω λόγον Pi.*O*.4.19; ψ. ποικίλα, αἰόλον ψ., Id.*O*.1.29, *N*.8.25; ψ. γλυκύ a sweet *deceit*, Id.*P*.2.37 ψεῦδος οὐδὲν ὧν λέγω S.*El*.1220; οὐδὲν ἕρπει ψ. εἰς γῆρας χρόνου Id.*Fr*.62.; εἴ τι ψεῦδος εἴρηκα Antipho 3.4.2; ψ. ἐπιφέρειν Aeschin.3.41: ψ. λέγειν distd. fr. γεύδεσθαι, *Stoic*.2.42, pl., personified, Hes.*Th*.229.

2. in Logic, *false conclusion, fallacy*, συλλογισμὸς τοῦ ψεύδους Arist.*APr*.61^{b}3; συμβαίνει ψ. ib. 37^{a}36:—in *NT* of what is opposed to religious truth, *false doctrine*, Ep.Rom.1.25; ποιῶν βδέλυγμα καὶ ψ., i.e. doing what is repugnant to the true faith, Apoc.21.27; of false anatomical doctrine, τὸ οἴεσθαι .. ψ. ἐστι Sor.1.17.

II. in Theoc.12.24 ψεύδεα are *spots, pimples* on the nose; supposed to be characteristic of liars, cf. Sch. ad loc.; cf. ψυδράκιον.

2. *white spots* on the fingernails, Alex.Aphr.*Pr.Anecd*.2.58, *App.Anth*.3.79 (Posidipp.).

III. In Pl., ψεῦδος is freq. opp. ἀληθές, *Grg*.505e, *R*.382d, *Euthd*.272b, al.; so almost like an Adj. (cf. ψευδής init.), ὄνομα ψεῦδος καὶ ἀληθὲς λέγειν *Cra*.385 c; παράδοξόν τε καὶ ψεῦδος ὄνομα *Plt*.281b: cf. E.*Heracl*.462 codd.

ψευδοσέληνον, τό, *false moonlight, absence of the moon*, Hsch., Suid.

ψευδοσέλῑνον, τό, = πεντέφυλλον, Dsc.4.42, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.234.4.

ψευδοσοφία, ἡ, *false wisdom*, and **ψευδόσοφος,** ον, *falsely wise*, Philostr.*VA*8.7.

ψευδοσοφιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *sham-sophist*, name of a treatise by Lucian, Cyran.1.12.29 K. (pl.).

ψευδοστιγμᾰτίας, ου, ὁ, *a false* or *pretended* στιγματίας, name of a play by Nicostr.Com.

ψευδόστομα, ατος, τό, *the false* or *blind mouth of a river*, Str.17.1.18 (pl.).

ψευδόστομέω, *speak falsely*, S.*OC*1127, Luc.*Ocyp*.8.

ψευδόστομος, ον, *having false* or *blind mouths*, name of a river in India, Ptol.*Geog*.7.1.8, al. ψ. στόμα = ψευδόστομα, ib. 4.5.5, 3.10.2, al.: hence τὸ Ψ. as pr. n., D.S.20.75.

ψευδοσυγγρᾰφεύς, έως, ὁ, *a false writer*, Tz. in *An.Ox*.3.332, and **-συγγρᾰφέω,** *write falsely*, Id.Tz.*H*.8.185.

ψευδοσφηξ, ηκος, ὁ, *false wasp*, a solitary kind, Plin.*HN*30.98.

ψευδοτάφιον [ᾰ], τό, = κενοτάφιον, Philostr.*VA*8.31.

ψευδοτεχνία, ἡ, *false, spurious art*, Sch. Aphthon in Rh.2.623 W., Serv.Dan.adVerg.*Aen*.1.464.

ψευδοτρισκαιδέκᾰτος, η, ον, *falsely reckoned the thirteenth*, Tz.*H*.2.505.

ψευδουργός, ὁ, *one who practices deceitful arts*, Pl.*Sph*.241b.

ψευδοφᾰής, ές, *shining with false*, i.e. *borrowed, light*, of the moon, D.L.2.1.

ψευδοφᾰνής, ές, = foreg., *Placit*.2.30.4.

ψευδοφημος, ον, *falsely uttered*, S.*OC*1517.

ψευδοφίλιππος [φῐ], ὁ, *a false Philip*, Luc.*Ind*.20.

ψευδόχριστος, ὁ, in pl., *false Christs*, Ev.Matt.24.24.

ψευδόχρῡσος, ὁ, *a false chrysolite*, D.S.2.52 (ψευδοχρυσολίθους cj. Salmasius).

ψευδόχρῡσος, ον, *of mock gold*, Plu.2.50a.

ψευδυποβολιμαῖος, α, ον, *falsely held to be supposititious*; ὁ Ψευδυπ. name of plays by Crobylus and Cratin.Jun.

ψεύδω, S.*Ant*.389, etc.: fut. ψεύσω Id.*OC*628, X.*Cyr*.1.5.13: aor. ἔψευσα A.*Pers*.472, Plb.18.11.11, etc.:—Pass., fut. ψευσθήσομαι S.*Tr*.712, Gal.15.143: aor. ἐψεύσθην Hdt.1.141, etc.: pf. ἔψευσμαι (v. infr.); imper. ἐψεύσθω Aeschin.1.162:—*cheat by lies, beguile*, τινα S.*OC*628, etc.:—Pass., *to be cheated, deceived*, A.*Ch*.759, etc.; εἰ μὴ πολύ γε ἔψευσμαι unless *I am* much *deceived*, Antipho 3.2.1.

2. c. gen., *cheat, balk, disappoint* one *of* a thing, ψεύσει σ᾽ ὁδοῦ τῆσδ᾽ ἐλπίς E.*Hec*.1031; ἔψευσας φρενῶν ΠέρσαςA.*Pers*.472; μὴ ψεῦσον ὦ Ζεῦ τῆς ἐπιούσης ἐλπίδος Ar.*Th*.870; πιστεύω .. μὴ ψεύσειν με .. τὰς ἐλπίδας X.*Cyr*.1.5.13; πόλλ᾽ ἐλπίδες ψεύδουσι καὶ λόγοι βροτούς E.*Fr*.650:—Pass., *to be cheated, balked, disappointed*, τινος *of* a thing, γευσθῆναι ἐλπίδος, γάμου, Hdt.1.141, 5.47; ἐνάρων S.*Aj*.178 (lyr.); δείπνου Ar.*Nu*.618 (troch.); ψευσθέντες τῶν σκοπῶν *disappointed of receiving tidings* from the scouts, Th.8.103.

3. in Pass., also, *to be deceived, mistaken in* or *about* a thing, ἐψευσμένοι γνώμης *deceived* in their judgement, *mistaken* in opinion, Hdt.8.40 cf. S.*Tr*.712 (also ψευσθῆναι γνώμῃ Hdt.7.9. γ´); ἐψευσμένοι τῆς Ἀθηναιων δυνάμεως *deceived* or *mistaken in their notions of* the Athenian power, Th.4.108; πολλῶν ἐγεύσθητε τῆς οὐσίας you have often *had a mistaken idea of* a man's wealth, Lys.19.45; τούτου οὐκ ἐψεύσθην Pl.*Ap*.22d; ἐψεῦσθαι τῆς ἀληθείας Id.*R*.413a; τῆς ὥρας And.1.38; ἐψευσμένοι τῶν ὄντων Pl.*Tht*.195a; ἐψεῦσθαι ἑαυτῶν, opp. εἰδέναι ἑαυτούς, X.*Mem*.4.2.26; also ψευσθῆναι ἔν τισι Hdt.9.48; περί τινος X.*An*.2.6.28, Pl.*Prt*.358c: also c. acc., ἐψεύσθη τοῦτο X.*An*.1.8.11, etc.; αὐτοὺς ἐψευσμένη ἡ Ἑλλάς *deceived in its estimate of* them, Th.6.17 (where αὐτοὺς is prob. corrupt, and shd. perh. be omitted): c. acc. cogn., εὐτυχέστατον ψεῦσμα ἐψευσμένος most happily *deceived* or *mistaken*, Pl.*Men*.71d: more rarely in Act., καί μ᾽ ἔψευσας ἐλπίδος πολύ thou hast much *belied* my expectation, i.e. turned out better than I feared, S.*Aj*.1382.

4. of statements, *to be untrue*, ἡ τρίτη τῶν ὁδῶν μάλιστα ἔψευσται the third mode of explanation *is* most *untrue*, most *mistaken*, Hdt.2.22.

II. c. acc. rei, like ψευδοποιέω II, *represent* a thing *as a lie, falsify*, ψεύδοντες οὐδὲν σῆμα τῶν προκειμένων S.*OC*1512 (prob. for σημάτων); ψεύδει ἡ ᾽πίνοια τὴν γνώμην afterthought *gives* opinion *the lie*, Id.*Ant*.389:—Pass., ἣν τάδε ψευσθῇ λεγων if his word *prove*

(lit. *be proved*) *false*, Id.*Ph*.1342; ἡ ψευσθεῖσα ὑπόσχεσις the promise *broken*, Th.3.66; πάντα πρὸς ὑμᾶς ἔψευσται *have been falsely reported*, D.52.23; in E.*Andr*.346 for ἀλλὰ ψεύσεται *it will be falsely said*, Porson's correction ἐψεύσεται is probable (πεύσεται Kiehl).

B. earlier and more common **ψεύδομαι,** imper. ψεύδεο Il.4.404 (the Act. is very rare in Att. Prose): fut. ψευσομαι Hom., Pi., Att.: aor. ἐψευσάμην, v. infr.: fut. 2 ἐψεύσομαι (*will have made a false statement*) Gal.15.137 (s.v.l.): pf. ἔψευσμαι X.*An*.1.3.10.

I. abs., *lie, speak false, play false*, ψεύσομαι ἦ ἔτυμον ἐρέω; Il.10.534. Od.4.140; οὐκ οἶδα ψεύδεσθαι *h.Merc*.369; οὐ ψεύσομ' ἀμφὶ Κορίνθῳ Pi.*O*.13.52; περί τινος Pl.*Prt*.347a; ψ. κατά τινος, opp. λέγειν τἀληθῆ κατά τινος, Id.*Euthd*.284a, Lys.22.7; ψ. πρός τινα X.*An*.1.3.5; ψ. τινι Act.Ap.5.4 and εἴς τινα Ep.Col.3.9.

2. c. inf., *say falsely, pretend* that .., Plu.2.506d.

3. c. acc. rei, *say that which is untrue*, whether intentionally or not, τοῦτό γ' οὐκ ἐψεύσατο Ar.*Ec*.445; οὐδὲν αὐτῶν ψεύδεται Id.*Ach*.561; κἂν λάβῃς ἐψευσμένον, φάσκειν ἔμ' ἤδη μαντικῇ μηδὲν φρονεῖν S.*OT*461; ἐάν τι μὴ ἀληθὲς λέγω .., εἰπὲ ὅτι τοῦτο ψεύδομαι· ἑκὼν γὰρ εἶναι οὐδὲν ψεύσομαι Pl.*Smp*.214e, cf. X.*Mem*.4.2.19; περὶ ὧν ἔψευσται διδάσκειν ὑμᾶς Lys.3.21; w. cogn. acc., ψεῦδος λασιτελέστερον .. ἐψεύσατο Pl.*Lg*.663d.

4. *to be false* or *faithless, to be perjured* or *forsworn*, Hes.*Op*.283.

5. ὁ ψευδόμενος, the *Liar*, name of a fallacy or logical puzzle invented by Eubulides, a disciple of Euclides of Megara, Thphr.ap.D.L.2.108, cf. Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.92 (ψευδόμενος is an interpolation in ὁ σοφιστικὸς λόγος ψ. Arist.*EN*1146^{a}22).

II. like Act. ii, *belie, falsify*, ὅρκια ψεύσασθαι *break* them, Il.7.352; so συνθήκας ψ. X.*Ages*.1.12; γάμους E.*Ba*.31, 245; so in plpf., ἔψευστο τὴν ξυμμαχίαν Th.5.83; so also οὐκ ἐψεύσαντο τὰς ἀπειλάς *they did* not *belie*, i.e. they made good, their threats, Hdt.6.32; τὰ χρήματα .. ἐψευσμένοι ἦσαν *had broken their word* about the money, X.*An*.5.6.35.

III. like Act. i, *deceive by lies, cheat*, Λοξίαν ἐψευσάμην A.*Ag*.1208, cf. X.*HG*3.1.25; also ψ. τινά τι *deceive* one *in* a thing, S.*OC*1145, E.*Alc*.808; ἅπερ αὐτὸν οὐ ψεύσομαι and therein I *will* not *disappoint* him (ironical), i.e. I wil carry out my threat, And.1.123; τῶν ἔργων ὧν ἂν τὸν ἐκδόντα ψεύσηται (ὧν being in gen. by attraction) Pl.*Lg*.921a.

IV. of combinations of words, *make a false statement*, Arist.*Int*.16^{a}3.

ψευδωμότης, ου, ὁ, *false swearer*, Lyc.523.

ψευδώμοτος, ον, *falsely sworn, forsworn*, ὅρκος Id.932.

ψευδώνῠμος, ον, *under a false name, falsely called*, Ὑβριστὴν ποταμὸν οὐ ψευδώνυμον A.*Pr*.717; πανδίκως ψ. Id.*Th*.670; οὔνομα δ' Εὐτυχίδης· ψευδώνυμον ἀλλά με δαίμων θῆκεν ἀφαρπάξας *IG*3.1308; ψ. θεοί Ph.2.161, cf. 2.599; ψ. γνῶσις 1Ep.Ti.6.21; φιλόσοφος ψευδεπίγραφος καὶ ψ. Plu.2.479e; opp. ἀληθής, τὸ μεριστὸν ψ. Dam.*Pr*.399. Adv. -μως *by a false name*, ψ. σε δαίμονες Προμηθέα καλοῦσιν A.*Pr*.85, cf. Them.*Or*.2.30a.

ψευσίστυξ, ῠγος, ὁ, ἡ, *hating falsehood*, epith. of Apollo, *AP*9.525.24.

ψεῦσμα, ατος, τό, also ψεῦμα Numen. l.c., *lie, untruth, fraud*, εὐτυχέστατον ψεῦσμα ἐψευσμένος Pl.*Men*.71d, cf. Luc.*Tim*.55, Plu.*Art*.13, Numen.*fr*.27.70, 71 P.

II. τοὺς ἐπὶ τῆς ῥινὸς φυομένους ἰόνθους Σικελιῶται ψεύσματα ἔλεγον Sch.Theoc.12.24, cf. Kaibel *CGF*p.218.

ψευστάζω, = ψεύδομαι, *lie*, Tz.*H*.9.434.

ψευστέω, *to be a liar*, Il.19.107.

ψευστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = sq., Man.4.119.

ψεύστης, ου, ὁ, (ψεύδω) *liar, cheat*, Il.24.261; ἀνὴρ ψ. Hdt.7.209, cf. Lxx Si.15.8: c. gen. rei ὧν .. ψεῦσται φανούμεθα wherein we shall be found to be *liars*, S.*Ant*.1195, cf. Arist.*EN*1127^{b}16, *AP*12.70 (Mel.), Phld.*Herc*.1457.12.

2. Adj., = ψευδής, *lying, false*, ψ. λόγος Pi.*N*.5.29; γεύστης δ' οὗτος ἔπεστι λίθος, of a cenotaph, *AP*7.273 (Leon.); τὸν ψεύσταν δέ με τύμβον .. θέντο· τί θαῦμα; Κρῆτες ὅπου ψεῦσται, καὶ Διός ἐστι τάφος ib. 275 (Gaet.), alluding to Κρῆτες ἀεὶ ψεῦσται, Epimenid.1, which is cited by Call.*Jov*.8, Ep.Tit.1.12.

ψευστία, ἡ, = *fallacia*, dub. in *Gloss*.

ψευστικός, ή, όν, *mendacious*, Vett.Val.17.31.

ψεῦστις, ιδος, ἡ, fem. of ψεύστης, νύξ *Epigr.Gr*.418 (Cyrene).

ψεφαίαις· σκοτειναῖς, and **ψεφαῖον**· λυπρόν, σκοτεινόν, Hsch. **-ᾰρός,** ά, όν, *gloomy, cloudy*, Hp.ap.Gal.19.156 (v.l. for ὑποψ- in Hp.*Prorrh*.1.116).

ψεφας, ᾰος, τό, *gloom, darkness*, Pi.*Fr*.324.

ψεφαυγοῦς· σκοτεινῆς Hsch.

ψεφηνός, ή, όν, *dark, obscure*, metaph. of a person, Pi.*N*.3.41 codd. (-εινός Bgk., -εννός Pors.).

ψεφοειδής, ές, gloss on ψεφαρός, Gal.19.156.

ψέφος, εος, τό, *darkness*, cj. Lobeck in Alc.112 (ψόφου, σκότου codd.), cf. Gal.19.156; = καπνός, Hsch.

ψέφω, in 3 sg. ψέφει· δέδοικεν, ἐντρέπει, λυπεῖ, φροντίζει, Hsch.: cf. μετα-ψέφω; also prob. ἐπί-σσοφος.

ψέω, = ψάω, *EM*818.2.

ψῆ, v. ψάω.

ψῆγμα, ατος, τό, (χήχω), *that which is rubbed* or *scraped off, shavings, scrapings, chips*, ψ. χρυσοῦ gold-*dust*, Hdt.4.195; so without χρυσοῦ, Id.1.93, 3.94 sq.; ψ. χρυσότευκτον Eub.20; ψ. ἀργυρᾶ *Inscr.Délos*442 *B* 89 (ii B.C.); πυρωθὲν ψ., of dust and ashes, A.*Ag*.442 (lyr.); of wood, τὰ τῶν αἰγείρων ψ. Philostr.*Im*.1.11; ἥλων ψ., = χαλκοῦ ἄνθος, Dsc.5.77; μὴ διαλύεσθαι μέχρι ἐλαχίστου ψήγματος (of gum) Id.3.22; of *motes* in a sunbeam, Arist.*Cael*.313^{a}20, cf. 304^{a}21, Plu.2.722a, and v. τίλα II.

ψηγμάτιον, τό, Dim. of foreg., *Inscr.Délos*1429 *B* ii 17 (ii B.C.), *Placit*.1.13.2.

ψηκεδών, όνος, ἡ, (ψάω, ψήχω) = κονιορτός, Hsch.

ψηκτὸς μόδιος *filled only level with the brim*, i.e. not heaped up (κορυστός), *Gloss*.

ψήκτρα, ἡ, (ψήχω) *curry-comb* for horses, S.*Fr*.475, E.*Hipp*.1174, Ar.*Fr*.62, *AP*6.233 (Maec.), 246 (Phld. or Marc. Arg.), *PSI*4.430.5 (iii B.C.), etc. In Hsch. also **ψακτήρ** and (as glosses on ξύστρα) **ψηκτρίς** and **ψηκτρία** (fort. ψήκτρια), implement used by a barber, made of reed, perh. *comb*, *AP*6.307 (Phan.).

ψήκτρίζω, *scrape down, rub down*, Sch.E.*Hipp*.110.

ψήκτρίον, τό, Dim. of ψήκτρα, *Gloss*. (in form ψηκτριν).

ψηλᾰφάω, mostly used in pres.: fut. -ήσω Lxx Za.9.13: aor. ἐψηλάφησα ib. Ge.27.22:—Pass., fut. ψηλαφηθήσομαι ib. Na.3.1: aor. ἐψηλαφήθην S.E.*M*.8.108, Plu.2.599c:—*feel* or *grope about* to find a thing, like a blind man or hoodman-blind, χερσὶ ψηλαφόων (Ep.

for -άων), of the Cyclops when blinded, Od.9.416; ψηλαφῶν οὐκ ἐδυνάμην εὑρεῖν [τὸ ἱμάτιον] Ar.*Ec*.315; ψηλαφῶντες .. ὥσπερ ἐν σκότει Pl.*Phd*.99b: metaph., ψ. περί τινων Phld.D.1.14.

2. c. acc., rei, *feel about for, grope* or *search after*, ἐψηλαφῶμεν ἐν σκότῳ τὰ πράγματα Ar.*Pax*691; εἰ .. ψηλαφήσειαν αὐτὸν (sc. τὸν θεὸν) καὶ εὕροιεν Act.Ap.17.27.

II. *feel, touch, handle, stroke*, Poll.1.183; μή ποτε ψηλαφήσῃ με ὁ πατήρ, of Isaac and Jacob, LXXGe.27.12, cf. Ev.Luc.24.39; ψ. καὶ τρίβειν τοῖς δακτύλοις Arist.*HA*571^{a}33; esp. in Medic., of uterine examination, Hp.*Mul*.1.40, al.:—Pass., ὧν ψηλαφωμένων ὁ ἵππος .. ἥδεται X.*Eq*.2.4; [ὄρνιθες] τῇ χειρὶ ψηλαφώμεναι Arist.*HA*560^{a}9.

III. metaph., *test, examine*, τὸν ὄν Plb.8.29.8; τὸν οἶνον *Gp*.7.5.1; πᾶσαν ἐπίνοιαν Plb.8.16.4; τὰς ἀλλήλων νοήσεις οἷον ὑπὸ σκότῳ διὰ φωνῆς ψ. Plu.2.589b; εἴδωλον [τοῦ καλοῦ] διώκοντες καὶ ψ. ib. 766a:—Pass., S.E.l.c., τὰ ψηλαφηθέντα ὑπ' Ἀντιόχου the *attempts made* by .., J.*AJ*13.9.2.

ψηλᾰφημα, ατος, τό, *touch*, Ph.1.597; *caress*, X.*Smp*.8.23.

ψηλᾰφησις, εως, ἡ, *feeling, touching, palpation*, Hp.*Steril*.213, al., Epicur.*Fr*.21 (pl.), LXXWi.15.15, Plu.*Aem*.14; *tickling*, αἱ τῶν μασχαλῶν ψ. Plu.2.125c, cf. 547b (pl.).

ψηλᾰφητέον, *one must feel, handle*, Archig.ap.Aët.6.3.

ψηλᾰφητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who feels, a searcher*, Sch.Opp.*H*.2.435.

ψηλᾰφητικῶς, Adv., *by way of feeling*, Eust.1717.16.

ψηλᾰφητός, ή, όν, *that can be felt*, σκότος LXXEx.10.21 (so ψηλαφῆσαι σκότος ib. Jb.12.25).

ψηλᾰφία, Ion. **-ίη,** ἡ, = ψηλάφησις, *touching*, Hp.*Decent*.8, Phld.D.1.13, Aret.*CA*1.1, Ruf.ap.Orib.*inc*.2.30; *handling*, οὐ πολλῆς ψ. δεῖσθαι Ph.*Bel*.56.33.

ψηλᾰφίζω, = ψηλαφάω, Anaxil.44.

ψηλᾰφίνδᾰ παίζειν, play *blind-man's-buff*, Phryn.*PS*p.128 B (ίνδρα cod.).

ψηλᾰφώδης, ες, *like one feeling* or *groping in the dark*, of the gestures of delirious persons, Hp.*Prorrh*.1.109.

ψήληκες· τῶν ἀλεκτρυόνων οἱ νοθογένναι, Hsch. (ψήλικες cod.), Suid.

ψημύθιον, ψημυθιόω, v. ψιμύθιον, ψιμυθιόω.

ψήν, ὁ, gen. ψηνός, *gall-insect*, *Cynips psenes*, which lives in the fruit of the wild fig and male palm, Hdt.1.193, Ar.*Av*.590 (anap.), Arist.*HA*557^{b}26, Thphr.*HP*2.8.1.

2. *fruit of the male palm*, Poll.1.244.

ψηνίζω, = ἐρινάζω, ὀλυνθάζω:—hence, sens. obsc., οὐδεὶς κομήτης ὅστις οὐ ψηνίζεται *Com.Adesp*.12.

II. *to Psenize*, alluding to the Ψῆνες, a Comedy by Magnes so called, Ar.*Eq*.523 (anap.).

ψηνός, ὁ, = ψεδνός, *bald headed*, Semon.40: cf. **ψανός**· ψεδνός, Hsch. (prob. ᾱ and Dor., Aeol., or Arc.-Cypr.).

ψηνύξαι· ξύσαι, σοβῆσαι, Suid.

ψῆξις, εως, ἡ, (ψήχω), *rubbing down, currying*, of horses, X.*Eq*.5.3, 10.

ψήρ, ὁ, gen. ψηρός, Ion. for ψάρ (q.v.).

ψηροπῡρίτας [ῑ], ἄρτος, = αὐτόπυρος, Hsch.

ψηρός, ά, όν, = ξηρός, Suid.; cf. μεσ‹σ›όψηρον, and perh. ψαρός (B.)

ψησσίον, τό, Dim. of ψῆσσα (v. ψῆττα), Zonar.

ψῆττα, ἡ, a kind of *flat-fish*, prob. *turbot*, *Rhombus maximus*, Ar.*Lys*.115, 131, Pl.*Smp*.191d, Antiph.132.7 (anap.), Ath.7.329e, Luc.*Pisc*.49, Alciphr.1.7; ψ. χονδροφυής perh. *a skate*, Matro *Conv*.27.

II. a nickname for *a glutton*, Pl.Com.106. (The form **ψῆσσα** Alex.Trall.1.15, al., Zonar.; **ψησία** (s.v.l.) Suid.)

ψηττάριον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of ψῆττα, Anaxandr.27 (anap., ψιτταδίοις cod.A. Ath., corr. Lobeck).

ψηττοειδής, ές, *like a flat-fish*, Arist.*IA*714^{a}6.

ψηττοποδες, οἱ, *turbot-footed*, name of a fabulous people in Luc.*VH*1.1.35.

ψηφάς, άδος, ὁ, *juggler*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.7.118, 8(3).110, 8(4).217.

° **ψηφηδᾰκέω**, *bite*, (i.e. *injure*) *with one's vote*, Ar.*Ach*.376 (cf. *POxy*.856 i 23).

ψηφηφορέω, -φορία, later forms of ψηφοφ-.

ψηφίδιον, τό, *a little pebble*, Iamb.*Myst*.3.17 (v.l. ψηφίδων gen. pl.).

ψηφῑδοφόρος, ον, = ψηφοφόρος, Hdt.6.109.

ψηφῑδώδης, ες, *pebbly, stony*, γῆ *Gp*.2.6.41, al.

° **ψηφίζω**, fut. Att. -ιῶ (ἐπι-) Aeschin.2.84: aor. ἐψήφισα Plu.2.141c, (ἐπι-) Th.2.24;, med., ἐψαφίξατο *SEG*31.572 (Thessaly, *c*.200 B.C.): pf. ἐψήφικα (ἐπ-) X.*An*.5.6.35, (κατ-) D.H.58:—Med., v. infr. II:—Pass., v. infr. III:—*count, reckon*, prop. *with pebbles* (ψῆφοι), Plb.5.26.3, *AP*11.168 (Antiphan.), 171 (Lucill.); ψ. δακτύλοις Plu.l.c.

2. ἐὰν ψηφίσῃς τὸ ἓν ἐν γράμμασιν, i.e. if you *add up the numerical values* of the letters in the word ἕν, *Theol.Ar*.64.

II. more freq. in Med. **ψηφίζομαι**: fut. Att. ψηφιοῦμαι Ar.*V*.769, Th.7.48, Pl.*Smp*.177d, etc. (ψηφίσομαι is f.l. where found, e.g. in Lys.12.44, 14.47, (κατα-) Antipho 1.12, 6.10, (ἀπο-) ibid.): aor. ἐψηφισάμην Hdt.5.97, Th.7.48, etc.: pf. ἐψήφισμαι in med. sense, Ar.*V*.591 (anap.), Th.1.120, etc.:—prop., *cast one's vote with a pebble*:

1. abs., εἰς ὑδρίαν ψ. X.*HG*1.7.9, cf. Ar.*V*.755 (anap.): generally, *vote*, ψήφῳ ψηφίζεσθαι μὴ φεύγειν Hdt.9.55; τοῖς νόμοις ψηφίσασθαι *vote in support of* the laws, D.21.188; ἐναντία γ. τινι Pl.*Smp*.177d.

2. c. acc., *vote for, carry by vote*, τὸν πόλεμον Th.1.86; ψηφίσασθαί τινι τὸν πλοῦν *vote* him the voyage, Id.4.20; ψ. παρασκευήν Id.6.25, cf. Ar.*Lys*.951; ἐπιβολὴν ψ. Id.*V*.769; δίκην Id.3.7; ἄδειαν And.1.12; διαδίκασμα ψ. τινι lyr.17.10; κλῆρόν τινι ψ. *to adjudge* it to .., D.43.6: c. dupl. acc., ψ. τινα θεόν *vote* him a god, Plu.2.187e.

3. c. inf., *vote, resolve to do* something, c. inf. pres., ψ. μένειν Hdt.7.207, cf. 9.55 (supr. cit.); ψ. τι δρᾶν A.*Ag*.1353: c. inf. aor., ψ. νέας ἀποστεῖλαι Hdt.5.97, cf. Ar.*V*.591 (anap.), Pl.*Grg*.516e: c. inf. fut., ψ. πάντας ἀποσφάξειν (better ἀποσφάξαι as cod. P) D.S.12.72: c. acc. et inf., *vote that*.., ψ. τὰς σπονδὰς λελύσθαι Th.1.88; ψ. ὥστε μὴ ἴσων ἕκαστον τυγχάνειν X.*Cyr*.2.2.20: ψ. ὅπως τις ἄρχοι μόνος Plu.*Pomp*.54.

4. ψ. περί, ὑπέρ τινος, Pl.*Dem*.382d, Aeschin.1.154.

III. Act. is used in signf. *decide by vote*, δίκην κατ' ἄλλου .. ἐψήφισαν S.*Aj*.449, and is also found in, *Inscr.Cret*.4.78.1 (Gortyn, v B.C.), al., *IGRom*.4.293*a* ii 57 (Pergam., ii B.C.); ψηφίζομεν is dub. in Hdn.2.3.4 (ἐπευφημίζομεν Schwartz.):—Pass., aor. ψηφισθῆναι

be voted, τοῖς στρατηγοῖς εἴ του προσδέοιντο ψηφισθῆναι ἐς τὸν ἔκπλουν Th.6.8; τὸ ψήφισμα ἐψηφίσθη Lys.13.29; τὰ ψηφισθέντα πλοῖα X.*HG*1.2.1: fut., τὰ ψηφισθησόμενα Isoc.6.92: pf., ἐψηφισμένοι θανεῖν *condemned by vote*, E.*Heracl*.141; τοῖς ἰχθυοπώλαις ἐστὶν ἐψηφισμένον .. στῆσαι Alex.56.

IV. app. (as ψηφόω) *adorn with mosaic*, *SEG*32.1468 (Syria, Chr.).

ψηφικός, ή, όν, *involving calculations*, Vett.Val.191.30, al.

ψηφῐνος, ον, perh. *made of marble*, λίθινος ἢ ψ. μυροθήκη as expl. of ἀλάβαστρον, *AB*374; ἀλάβαστρον· μυροδήκη λίθος ψήφινος Hsch. (λίδίος ἢ ψ. Cyr.) ἀπὸ Αρποκράτου ψηδινου from a *marble* (statue of) Harpocrates, *PMag.Par*.11074.

❁ **ψηφίον**, τό, Dim. of ψῆφος, *small pebble, gravel*, Aq.Am.9.9; *pellet*, μέλιτος Orib.*Fr*.35 (pl.).

2. *mosaic*, CIJud.803 (Syria, iv A.D.), *SEG*32.1440 (Syria, vi A.D.); pl., *SEG*30.1715 (Arabia, vi A.D.).

❁ **ψηφίς**, ῖδος, (cf. Hdn.Gr.2.186), ἡ, Dim. of ψῆφος, *small pebble*, Il.21.260, Lex Solonis.ap.Sch.Gen.Il.l.c., Democr.164, Luc.*DMar*.3.2.

b. as collect. sg., *shingle*, Hippon128.3 W.

2. *pebble for reckoning*, *AP*11.365 (Agath.).

b. *pebble for voting*, πά]ντες ὑπὸ ψηφῖδα κακὴν βάλον Call.*fr*.85.8 Pf., cf. ψῆφος II 5 and ὑποβάλλω.

3. *tessellated work mosaic*, Chor.p.86 B., *SEG*24.1197(e) (Egypt, iv A.D.), 31.1396 (Syria, v A.D.).

II. *gem* or *amulet* worn in a ring, Longus4.17, Alex.Trall.11.1.

ψηφῐσις, εως, ἡ, *voting*, only in Locr.acc. sg. **ψάφιξξιν** [ᾱ], *IG*9(1).334.45 (Oeanthea, v B.C.).

❁ **ψηφισμα**, ατος, τό, Dor. **ψάφιγμα** [ψᾱ] *Inscr.Cret*.1 v 20 *A* 17 (Arcades, ii B.C.), also Aeol., *IKyme*13, etc.; written **[ψ]άπιγμα** *Supp.Epigr*.4.171.53 (Tymnus, v/iv B.C.):—*proposal passed by a majority of votes*: esp. *measure passed by a popular assembly, decree, act*, A.*Supp*.601 (pl.), Ar.*Ach*.536, al.: c. gen. suasoris, *the decree proposed by* him, τὸ Καννωνοῦ ψ. Id.*Ec*.1090, cf. And.1.27: but τὸ Μεγαρέων ψ. the *decree concerning* them, Th.1.140 (more freq. τὸ περὶ Μ. ψ. ib. 139, cf. X.*HG*2.1.32); also τὸ ψ. τὸ διὰ τὰς λαικαστρίας Ar.*Ach*.536; ἐγένετο ψ. μὴ ἐξεῖναι .. X.*HG*2.2.15; ψ. γράφειν bring in a *decree*, Ar.*Nu*.1429; ψ. ἐπιψηφίζειν put *it* to the vote, Aeschin.2.84; ψ. νικᾶν carry *it*, Id.3.68; ψ. καθαιρεῖν rescind *it*, Th.1.140; ἐξαλεῖψαι, ἀφελέσθαι, And.1.76, 2.24: prop. concerned with special circumstances (οὐδὲν ἐνδέχεται ψ. εἶναι καθόλου Arist.*Pol*.1292a37); opp. νόμος (general law, statute), νόμους καὶ ψηφίσματα Pl.*Tht*.173d; ὅταν τὰ ψ. κύρια ᾖ ἀλλὰ μὴ ὁ νόμος Arist.*Pol*.1292a6; περὶ ἐνίων ἀδύνατον θέσθαι νόμον, ὥστε ψηφίσματος δεῖ Id.*EN*1137b29; ψηφισμάτων οὐδ᾽ ὁτιοῦν διαφέρουσιν οἱ νόμοι, ἀλλὰ νεώτεροι οἱ νόμοι, καθ᾽ οὓς τὰ ψ. δεῖ γράφεσθαι, τῶν ψ. αὐτῶν D.20.92.

II. generally, *decree, law*, θεῶν ψ. παλαιόν Emp.115, cf. Ar.*V*.378 (lyr.), Lex ap.And.1.96, LXXEs.3.7, al.

III. *mosaic work*, *SEG*32.1517 (Palestine, vi A.D.).

ψηφισμᾰτοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *who drives a traffic in* ψηφίσματα, Ar.*Av*.1037; also **-γράφος** [ᾰ], ὁ, Arg.Ar.*Av*.

ψηφισμᾰτώδης, ες, *of the nature of a* ψήφισμα, Arist.*EN*1134b24.

ψηφισμός, ὁ, *the use of pebbles* (in casting lots), διὰ ψηφισμοῦ ᾑρημένος as gloss on ἀπὸ τοῦ κυάμου, Sch.Th.8.69.

ψηφιστέον, *one must calculate*, Vett.Val.33.31.

ψηφιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *calculator*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.2.178 (pl.).

❁ **ψηφιωτής**, οῦ, ὁ, *maker of mosaics*, *IGChr*.226(5) (sp. ψιφιοτῶν).

ψηφοβόλον, τό, *dice-box*, Suid. s.v. τάβλα.

ψηφοειδής, ές, *pebbly*, Thphr.*Lap*.47.

❁ **ψηφοθεσία**, ἡ, *laying of a mosaic pavement*, *ISmyrna*733.5 (ii/iii A.D.), *SEG*20.462.5 (Palestine).

❁ **ψηφοθεσμία**, ἡ, *laying of a mosaic pavement*, *Inscr. gr. et lat. de la Syrie*1.168 (Nicopolis, ii/iii A.D.), unless error for ψηφοθεσία.

❁ **ψηφοθέτης**, ου, ὁ, *maker of tessellated pavements*, *Edict.Diocl*.7.7, *Gloss*.; written **ψηφοδ [έ]τας** in *Epigr.Gr*.532 (Perinthus):—hence **-θετέω,** *make such work*, *JRS*18.171 (Gerasa), *Gloss*.; and **-θέτημα,** ατος, τό, *the work itself*, ib.

ψηφοθήκη, ἡ, *box for counters* or *ballots*, Sch.Ar.*Th*.1040.

ψηφοκλέπτης, ου, ὁ, = ψηφοπαίκτης. Ath.1.19b, cf. Eust.1601.50.

ψηφολογεῖον, τό, *account-board*, Ar.*Fr*.348.

❁ **ψηφολογέω**, = ψηφοθετέω, LXXTo.13.17 (Pass.):—hence **-λόγημα,** ατος, τό, Hero *Stereom*.2.35, Lyd.*Mag*.3.65 (pl.), Expl.Arch. *de Delos* 11.261 (pl.); **-λογία,** ἡ, **-λογητός,** όν, *Gloss*.

2. *calculate by counters*, Anon.*in SE*2.39.

❁ **ψηφολογικός**, ή, όν, *legerdemain*, Suid., f.l. in *EM*535.1.

ψηφολόγος, ον, *playing juggling tricks, juggler*, Suid.

ψηφοπαικτέω, *play juggling tricks*, Artem.3.55.

2. ψ. τὸ δίκαιον *juggle away* right, Lys.*Fr*.17.

ψηφοπαίκτης, ου, ὁ, (παίζω) *one who juggles with pebbles*, Eudox.Com.1, S.E.*P*.2.250.

ψηφοπαιξία, ἡ, *juggling, legerdemain, sleight-of-hand*, *Gloss*.

❁ **ψηφοπεριβομβήτρια**, ἡ, app. cup constructed with cavity containing clay pellets, causing it to make rattling sound, Eub.56 K.-A. (cf. *JHS*90.200).

ψηφοποιός, όν, (ψῆφος II. 5) *making votes* or *tampering with them*, κλέπτης γὰρ αὐτοῦ ψηφοποιὸς εὑρ έθης S.*Aj*.1135.

❁ **ψῆφος**, Dor. **ψᾶφος,** Aeol. **ψᾶφαξ,** ἡ, gen. pl. ψηφάων Man.4.448: (ψάω):—*a small round worn stone, pebble*, ψᾶφος ἑλισσομένα Pi.*O*.10 (11).9; οὐκ ἂν εἰδείην λέγειν ποντιᾶν ψάφων ἀριθμόν ib. 13.46; ψήφῳ μούνῃ διατετρανέεις, opp. μόγις ἂν λίθῳ παίσας διαρρήξειας, Hdt.3.12; ψ. ἄμμου a *grain* of sand, LXXSi.18.10.

2. *precious stone, gem*, Philostr.*VA*3.27; esp. worn in a ring, Luc.*DMeretr*.9, of a pearl, Ael.*NA*15.8.

3. applied to the pupil of the eye (or the eyeball), w. play on sense II 1, Artem.1.26 (p.32 P.).

II. acc. to the various uses made of such pebbles:

1. *pebble used for reckoning, counter*, λογίζεσθαι ψήφοις calculate or reckon by *abacus, cipher*, Hdt.2.36, etc.: hence to reckon *exactly* or *accurately*, opp. ἀπὸ χειρὸς λ., Ar.*V*.656 (anap.); οὐ τιθεὶς ψήφους D.18.229; ἐν ψήφῳ λέγειν A.*Ag*.570; ἐν ψήφου λόγῳ θέσθαι E.*Rh*.309: metaph., ταῖς τοῦ συμφέροντος ψήφοις μετρεῖν τὰς ἔχθρας καὶ τὰς φιλίας Plb.2.47.5: hence ψῆφος itself for a *cipher, number*, πὸτ ἄρτιον (sc. ἀριθμὸν) ποτθέμειν .. ψᾶφον Epich.170: pl., *accounts*, καθαραὶ ψ., where there is an exact balance, D.18.227; οἱ

περὶ τὰς ψ. *calculators*, Alciphr.1.26; ψήφων ἄπειρος Plu.2.812e; δακτυλικὴ ψ. *reckoning* on the fingers, *AP*11.290 (Pall.); of astrological *calculations*, Vett.Val.10.15, al.

b. in Magic, κατέχων τὴν ψ. (i.e. the object on which the *number* is written) λέγε .. *PMag.Par*.1.1048, cf. 937.

2. *pebble used for a draughts-* or *chess-man*, Pl.*R*.487c; κύβος ἐν παιδιᾷ ψήφων Plu.2.427f.

b. *pebble* used by jugglers, ψηφάων παῖκται Man.4.448.

3. *pebble used in divination*, ἡ διὰ ψήφων μαντική Apollod.3.10.2.

4. *cube* used in mosaic pavements, Gal.*Protr*.8.

5. *pebble used in voting*, ψήφῳ ψηφίζεσθαι Hdt.9.55; ἐὰν μὴ τῇ ψ ... ψηφίσωνται κρύβδην ψηφιζόμενοι D.59.89: hence, *the vote* itself, ψῆφον φέρειν give *one's vote*, ἐν καρδίᾳ ψ. φέροντες A.*Eu*.680, cf. And.1.2, D.57.61, etc.; ὑπέρ τινος Lycurg.7; περί τινος Id.11, etc.; ψήφου φορά E.*Supp*.484; ψῆφον τίθεσθαι, = ψηφίζεσθαι, Hdt.8.123, cf. 6.57; εἰς τεῦχος .. ψήφους ἔθεντο A.*Ag*.816; c. inf., Hdt.3.73; ψ. προσθέσθαι Th.1.40; ψήφῳ διαιρεῖν to determine *by vote*, A.*Eu*.630; ψήφῳ κρίνειν, Th.1.87, etc.; μεταλαβὼν τὸ πέμπτον μέρος τῶν ψ. Pl.*Ap*.36b, cf. Lex ap.D.21.47: in collect. sense, ἐχρῆν .. ψ. περὶ αὐτοῦ γενέσθαι *a vote* is taken, Antipho 5.47, περὶ τούτου ψήφου διενεχθείσης a *vote having been taken*, *BCH*86.58.25 (Maced., ii A.D.), ἡ καθαιροῦσα ψ. Lys.13.37; ἡ σῴζουσα ψ. D.19.66; οἷς ἂν πλείστη γένηται ψ. a majority *of votes*, Pl.*Lg*.759d: τὴν ψῆφον ἐπάγειν to put *the vote* or *question*, of the president, Th.1.119, 125; ψῆφον δοῦναι περί τινος *IG*2[2].222.24, cf. D.21.188; ψ. ἀναδοὺς περί τινος App.*BC*1.100; so ψ. περὶ ἡμῶν ὑπὲρ ἀνδραποδισμοῦ προτεθεῖαν D.19.65; διένεμον (vv.ll. διενέμοντο, ἔφερον) τὰς ψ. were casting their *votes*, Hdt.8.123; ὑπὸ ψήφου μιᾶς with one *accord*, Ar.*Lys*.270; ψ. φανερά open *voting*, ψ. φανερὰν διενεγκεῖν Th.4.74; τὴν ψ. οὐκ εἰς καδίσκους ἀλλὰ φανερὰν ἐπὶ τὰς τραπέζας τίθεσθαι Lys.13.37, cf. Pl.*Lg*.767d, 855d; opp. ψ. ἀφανής *voting* by ballot, Aeschin.3.233; κρύβδην τὴν ψ. φέρειν Arist.*Rh.Al*.1433[a]23, cf. 1424[b]2, Ath.69.1.

b. *that which is carried by vote, a vote*, ψ. καταγνώσεως *a vote* of condemnation, Th.3.82; ψῆφος αὐτῷ ἐπῆκτο περὶ φυγῆς *a vote* of banishment was moved for against him, X.*An*.7.7.57, cf. A.*Th*.198; ψήφῳ πόλεως γνωσθεῖσαι Id.*Supp*.7 (anap.):—hence,

c. *any resolve* or *decree*, ψ. τυράννων S.*Ant*.60; λιθίνα ψᾶφος *a decree* written on stone, Pi.*O*.7.87; διδοῖ ψᾶφον περ' αὐτᾶς [the oak] gives *judgement* of itself, Id.*P*.4.265; ψ. φλεγυρὰ βροτῶν, i.e. *public opinion*, Cratin.57 (lyr.); τίν' ἂν ψῆφον θεῖο*;* what *judgement .. ?* Pl.*Prt*.330c, cf. *R*.450a; ἡ ἐμὴ ψ. Id.*Phlb*.57a.

d. Ἀθηνᾶς ψ., *calculus Minervae*, prov. phrase to express *acquittal*, when the votes were even, Philostr.*VS*2.3.

e. ψ. is sts. omitted, κἂν ἴσαι γένωνται Ar.*Ra*.685 (lyr.); πάσαις κρατεῖν Luc.*Bis Acc*.18, cf. 22.

f. Διὸς ψῆφος (ψῆφοι Hsch.), prov. ἐπὶ τῶν ἱερῶν καὶ ἀθίκτων, of the scene of contest betw. Athena and Poseidon, Suid., etc.

g. Κόννου ψ., *negligible quantity, cipher*, Ar.*V*.675 (anap.), cf. Κοννᾶς.

6. *place of voting, tribunal*, E.*IT*945, *El*.1263.

7. metaph., *influence*, πόλις μεγάλην ψ. ἔχουσα Lib.*Or*.18.13.

8. *judgement* as a faculty, ψ. ὀρθήν Lib.*Ep*.19.10.

ψηφοφορέω, *give one's vote, vote*, D.H.4.20, Luc.*Tim*.36, S.E.*M*.2.40; *determine by vote*, ὅστις ἡγήσεται Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.38 M.

II. *elect by vote*, νομοθέτας D.H.10.56:—Pass., Id.9.43:—sts. written **ψηφηφ-,** v.l. in Id.4.20.

ψηφοφορία, ἡ, Dor. **ψᾱφο-,** *vote by ballot*, Arist.*Pol*.1268[a]2; opp. χειροτονία, Id.*Rh.Al*.1446[b]22: generally, *voting*, *Foed.Delph.Pell*.1 *A* 12, Phld.*Rh*.2.189 S., D.H.4.20, 7.59, Plu.*Cor*.20, etc.; αἱ ὑπατικαὶ ψ. *voting* at the consular comitia, Id.*Marc*.4.

2. *judgement, decree*, θεοῦ J.*AJ*.4.2.4.

3. Astron., *calculation*, Ptol.*Alm*.4.9 (pl.), Procl.*Hyp*.1.27, etc.:—sts. written **ψηφηφορία,** as in Arist.*Rh.Al*. l.c.

° **ψηφοφορικός**, ή, όν, *accustomed to manipulation of counters*, Anon.*in SE*2.38.

ψηφοφορος, (parox.), ον, *voting*, ἐκκλησία D.H.7.59; = *suffragator*, *Gloss*.

° **ψηφόω**, *adorn with gems*, τοὺς πόδας Lyd.*Mag*.1.4, cf. *Mens*.1.26.

II. *work in mosaic*, *Supp.Epigr*.7.993 (Arabia, Pass.); *adorn with mosaics*, τὸ θυσιαστήριον Ἀρχ.Δελτ.12.27 (Lesbos), *SEG*23.653 (Cyprus, v/vi A.D.), 31.1473 (Arabia, vi A.D.).

ψηφων, ωνος, ὁ, *ready reckoner*, Man.5.277 (dub.; v.l. ψηφών).

° **ψηφωσις**, εως, ἡ, = ψηφολογία, ψηφολόγημα, *Gloss*.

II. *adorning with mosaics*, *IGLS*1320 (Apamea, A.D. 391), 770 (Antioch, ?vi A.D.), *SEG*8.21 (near Ptolemais, vi A.D.).

ψηφωτός, ή, όν, *inlaid with* ψῆφοι, *tessellated*, Keil-Premerstein *Dritter Bericht* No.117 (Tire, i A.D.), *Gloss*.

° **ψηχρός**, ά, όν, (ψήχω) *ground fine*, Nic.*Th*.559 (v.l. ψῆγμα), Hsch., Suid.

° **ψήχω**, Ar.*Fr*.42, etc.: fut. ψήξω X.*Eq*.4.4:—Pass., aor. ἐψήχθην (κατ-) Nic.*Th*.53, etc.; pf. ἔψηγμαι (κατ-) S.*Tr*.698:—*rub down, curry* a horse, Ar. l.c., X.*Eq*.4.5, 5.1, etc.

2. *stroke*, ψήχων δέρην (sc. ταύρου), E.*Hel*.1567; φαρμάκῳ ἔψηχεν θηρὸς κάρη A.R.4.164.

3. *scratch*, dub. in Jul.*Caes*.310a.

II. *rub down, wear away*, ψ. πέτρην χρόνος *AP*7.225:—Pass., ψήχεται [ἡ πέτρα] διὰ τὴν πληγὴν τῶν κυμάτων Arist.*Pr*.935[a]13; metaph., of remembrance, *to be worn away*, Id.*Mem*.450[b]3.

III. metaph., *scribble*, ἄδικα βιβλία Call.*Fr*.86.

° **ψῐά**, ἡ, = χαρά, γελοίασμα, παίγνια, Hsch.: hence **ψῐάζω,** Dor. **ψιάδδω,** *play, sport*, τοὶ δὴ παρ' Εὐρώταν ψιάδδοντι Ar.*Lys*.1302 (lyr.); ψιάδδειν· παίζειν, Hsch. (Prob. shortd. forms of ἑψία, ἑψιάομαι, qq.v.), perh. also Archil.48.20 W.

ψῐάζω, (ψιάς), = ψακάζω, Hsch.

ψῐᾰθηδόν, Adv. *like rush-mats*, to expl. φορμηδόν, Sch.Th.2.75, Suid.

ψῐᾰθίζομαι, *lie on a mat*, Hierocl.*Facet*.107.

° **ψῐάθιον**, τό, Dim. of ψίαθος, Philem.26, interpol. in Dsc.5.88: *rush-basket*, ψιέθιν (sic) ψωμίων ᾱ *POxy*.1923.7 (v/vi A.D.): τὰ αἰροῦν‹τα› ὑμῖν ψιάθια (ψαίθια Pap.) εἰς τὸν κατανγισμὸν τοῦ ἄνθρακος *PBaden*29.7 (v A.D.), *BGU*812 i 5, 8 (iii/ii B.C.).

° **ψῐᾰθοπλόκος**, ὁ, *a plaiter of mats*, *PSI*10.1132.8 (i A.D.), Greg.Cor.p.551 S., *Lex.Herodot*.ap. Stein *Herodotus* ii p.458, Suid. s.v. σχοίνου συμβολεῖς: written **ψαθοπλόκος** in *Sammelb*.5124.332 (Tebtunis, ii A.D.):—also -ποιός, ὁ, *Gloss*., *CPR*13.11.39 (iii B.C.), *SB*9375.21 (ψιαθω-, ii A.D.).

° **ψίᾰθος** [ῐ], ἡ, (also ὁ, read by Callistr. in Ar.*Ra*.567, cf. Sch. ad loc. (575)), also **ψίεθος,** Antig.*Mir*.97, *Ostr. Bodl*. iii 228 (i A.D.), etc. (condemned by Phryn.281):—*a rush-mat*, used for sleeping on, *Hesperia*5.382 (Athens, v B.C.), Ar.*Ra*.567, *Lys*.921, Arist.*HA*559[b]3,

Thphr.*HP*4.8.4, 9.4.4; ἐκ τῆς αὐτῆς ψ. γεγονώς, prov. of persons in like condition, *bedfellow*, *Com.Adesp*.789 (anap. (?)); Dor. pl. acc. ψιάθως Ar.*Ach*.874.

II. *blind*, Apollod.*Poliorc*.169.6.

III. *rush-basket*, χόρτου πλήρης Sor.1.83; used for carriage of wool or stone, *PCair.Zen*.430, 518 (iii B.C.), *BGU*2334.5 (ψειέθων pap., iv A.D.).

ψῐᾰθώδης, ες, *like a mat*, Eust.1344.45, Sch. Ar.*Ach*.72, etc.

ψίαι· ἀλώπεκες, Hsch. (cf. ψύα); also **ψειαί**· ἀλώπεκες, ψῆφοι, Id.

ψῐαίνω, aor. inf. ψιῆναι· ψίξαι, Id., Suid. (ψέξαι codd.); cf. σιαίνω.

ψῐᾰρός, ά, όν, = εὐώδης, Hsch.

ψῐάς, άδος, ἡ, = ψακάς, *drop*, αἱματοέσσας δὲ ψιάδας κατέχευεν ἔραζε (sc. Ζεύς) Il.16.459, cf. Hes.*Sc*.384: also **ψίαξ,** ακος, (pl.), Hsch.; cf. ψίδες.

ψιάω, v. ψείω.

ψιβδεῖ· ὑποπνεῖ, βδεῖ, Hsch.

ψίγναι, αἱ, = τρίχες, Id.

ψίδες· ψιάδες, ψακάδες, Id.

ψίδιον, τό, pl. ψίδια, prob. engraver's error for ψίλια, *IG*11(2).161 *B* 19, 287 *B* 21 (Delos, iii B.C.): v. ψίλιον.

ψιδόνες· διάβολοι, ψίθυροι, Hsch.; cf. ψυθῶνες.

ψίεθος, v. ψίαθος.

ψίεντα and **ψίεσσα**, v. ψίης.

ψίζομαι, *weep*, ἄ με ψισδομένα κατελίμπανεν Sapph.*Supp*.23.2; ψιζομένη· κλαίουσα, Hsch.; ἔψιδεν· ἔκλαυσεν, Id.; cf. ψίνδεσθαι.

ψίζω or **ψίω** : from the former we have fut. ψιῶ (ἐπι-ψιεῖ) Hsch., pf. Pass. ἔψισμαι (v. infr.): from the latter, aor. ἔψῑσα, fut. Med. ψίσομαι [ῑ], v. infr., cf. ἐμψίω:—*feed on pap*, = ψωμίζω (Eust.1631.43, Phot., etc.), or = ποτίζω (Orion *Lex*. col.168); λευκῷ σ' ἔψισα γάλακτι (Meineke for ἔψησα) Euph.92:—Med., *chew*, ψίσεται πύρνον γνάθῳ Lyc.639:—Pass., *to be fed*, ἐξ ὑμέων ἐψισμένον (sc. βρέφος) *AP*9.302 (Antip.).

ψίης· μακάριος, εὐδαίμων, also **ψίεσσα**· εὐδαίμων, μακαρία, and **ψίεντα**· τὰ αὐτά, Hsch. (Ion. forms [ψιῆς, etc.] from *ψιήεις [*ψιή = ψιά.])

ψιθήν· τὴν ἀπώλειαν, Id.

ψίθιος [ῐ], α, ον, Adj., name of a kind of grape, σταφυλή Dsc.5.5, cf. Verg.*G*.2.93, 4.269, Stat.*Silv*.4.9.38; ἐκ ψιθίης ἑλίνοιο Nic.*Al*.181: hence was made ψίθιος οἶνος Eub.138 (anap.), cf. Anaxandrid.71, Plin.*HN*14.80:—also spelt **ψύθιος,** σταφυλὰ ψ. Docum.*ined.dell'.Africa Italiana*1.86, al. (Cyrene, iv B.C.), v.l. in Eub. and Anaxandr.ll.cc.

ψίθῠρ [ῐ], ῠρος, ὁ, = ψίθυρος, a form actually found acc. to *EM*506.31, cf. Sch.Theoc.1.1.

ψῐθύρα [ῠ], ἡ, a Libyan (esp. Trog(l)odyte) musical instrument, identified by some with the ἄσκαρος, Poll.4.60; ψιθυρᾶν μάλ' αἰολᾶν S.*Inach.* in *PTeb*.692 iii I (lyr.).

ψῐθῠρίζω, Dor. **-ίσδω:** (ψίθυρος):—*whisper*, Pl.*Grg*.485e; πρός τινα Id.*Euthd*.276d, Duris69 J.; ἀλλήλοις Theoc.27.68.

2. *whisper what one dares not speak out*, *whisper slanders*, κατά τινος Alciphr.3.58, LXXPs.40(41).7; ψ. καὶ διαβάλειν Them.*Or*.21.262c:—Pass., τὸ ψιθυριζόμενον ὄνομα Plu.*Alc*.23.

3. metaph. of trees, *whisper* (i.e. *rustle*), ὁπόταν πλάτανος πτελέᾳ ψιθυρίζῃ Ar.*Nu*.1008 (anap.); also of swallows, *twitter*, Poll.5.90.

ψῐθῠρισμα, ατος, τό, *whispering*, ψ. τὸ ναυτικόν *AP*9.546 (Antiphil.); δόλια ψ. ib. 3.3 (Inscr. Cyzic.).

2. any *low whispering noise*, as of trees *rustling*, Theoc.1.1.

ψῐθῠρίς, v. ψύθιος.

ψῐθῠρισμός, ὁ, *whispering*, Phld.*Ir*.p.55 W., Luc.*Am*.15; πρός τινα Plu.2.45d, etc.

2. *slandering*, ib. 143f, 2Ep.Cor.12.20 (pl.).

3. *whistle* of a snake-charmer, LXXEc.10.11.

4. *crepitation*, Dsc.5.159.

ψῐθῠριστής, οῦ, ὁ, *whisperer*, at Athens as epith. of Hermes, D.59.39; of Ἔρως, *AB*317: perh. cf. *Mercurius Susurrio*, *CIL*13.12005 (Aachen).

2. *slanderer*, Ep.Rom.1.30.

ψῐθῠριστικός, ή, όν, *slanderous*, τὸ ψ. *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(2).33.

ψῐθῠρος, ον, *whispering*, *slanderous*, λόγοι S.*Aj*.148 (anap.): as epith. of Aphrodite, Paus.Gr.*Fr*.330: as Subst., ψίθυρος, ὁ, = ψιθυριστής, *whisperer, slanderer*, Pi.*P*.2.75, Ar.*Fr*.167 (anap.), LXXSi.5.14, Plu.2.727d. Adv. -ρως App.*Hann*.46.

2. *twittering*, of birds, *AP*12.136; so of music, ψίθυρον εὐήθη νόμον Ar.*Fr*.671.

° **ψιθωμία‹ν›** Λάκωνες τὸν ἀσθενῆ Hsch.

ψῑλᾱγία, ἡ, *a body of* 250 ψιλοί, Arr.*Tact*.14.4.

ψῑλάγνᾰφος, ὁ, (ψιλός II. 1 b) *carpet-cleaner* (?), Keil-Premerstein *Dritter Bericht* No.15.

ψίλακερ· τὸ ἡγεῖσθαι χοροῦ, Hsch.

ψίλαξ (A) [ῑ], ακος, ὁ, = ψιλός, Ar.*Fr*.891.

ψίλαξ (B), ακος, ὁ, epith. of Dionysus at Amyclae, Paus.3.19.6; he explains it as *winged* (from **ψίλον** Dor. for πτίλον), which suggests that it has ῐ.

ψιλεύς, έως, ὁ, in pl. ψιλεῖς· οἱ ὕστατοι χορεύοντες, Hsch.; ἐπ' ἄκρου χοροῦ ἱστάμενος, Suid.

ψιλήπλευρα, = *ofellas iuscellatas*, *Gloss*.; cf. ψιλόπλευρον.

° **ψῑλῆται**, οἱ, = οἱ ψιλοί, *the light troops*, Eust.1222.53, (ψιλῖται ib. 907.38) also **ψιλής,** ῆτος, ὁ, A.*Fr*.451.

ψῑλίζομαι, later form ψιλόομαι, D.C.63.9, al.; cf. *Lex.Rhet*.ap.Eust.907.38.

ψῑλῐκός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a light-armed soldier*: τὰ ψ., = οἱ ψιλοί, the *light troops*, D.S.15.32, cf. Luc.*Zeux*.8.

ψιλινοποιός, ὁ, *maker of* ψίλινοι στέφανοι, *IG*5(1).208, 209 (Sparta).

ψίλινος, η, ον, στέφανοι ψ. a chaplet of *palm-branches*, used at Sparta by the leaders of the choruses in the γυμνοπαιδίαι, Sosib.5: cf. **ψιλίον**· .. εἶδος ἄνθους, Hsch.

ψιλίοις· πλαγίοις, ὑπτίοις, Hsch. (cf. ψάγιος).

⚬ **ψίλιον**, τό, = ψέλιον, *armlet*, *SEG*37.994 (Priene, vii B.C.), *IG*11(2).161 *B* 26, 162 *B* 15, 199 *B* 57, 203 *B* 82 (Delos, iii B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*296 *B* 37 (iii B.C.); ψιλίον (sic)· .. ψέλλιον, Hsch.; also **ψίλλιον** *IG*11(2).203 *A* 4 (iii B.C.): v. ψίδιον·

ψιλοβάφος [ᾰ], ὁ, = *plumarius* (*feather-dyer*, from ψίλον?, v. Ψίλαξ (B)), *Gloss*.

ψῑλογρᾰφέω, *write with a single vowel*, not a diphthong, Tz.*H*.5.696.

ψῑλοδαπις, v. ψιλόταπις.

ψῑλοκέρᾰμος, ὁ or **-ον,** τό, perh. *glazed tiles*, κεραμῶσαι τῆς στοᾶς μεταστύλια ἓξ ψιλοκεράμῳ *Inscr.Délos*366 *A* 33, cf. 462 *A* 19 (ii B.C.), but -κέρᾰμον = *suggrunda* (i.e. *eaves*), *Gloss*.

ψῑλοκερως, ων, *deprived of its horn*, Tz.*H*.5.412.

ψῑλοκῐθᾰριστής, οῦ, ὁ, = ψιλὸς κιθαριστής (which is found in Philoch.66 (pl.)), *one who plays the* κιθάρα *without singing to it, instrumental performer*, Chares4 J., cf. Ath.10.452f, Suet.*Dom*.4; also **-κῐθᾰρεύς,** έως, ὁ, *CIG*2759 (Aphrodisias):—and **-κῐθᾰριστική** (sc. τέχνη), ἡ, = ψιλὴ κιθάρισις, Philoch. l.c.:—cf. ψιλός iv. 3.

ψῑλοκορρέω, *to be bald-headed*, Diog.*Ep*.19.

ψῑλοκόρσης, ου, ὁ, *bald-headed*, Call.*Iamb*.1.100 (cf. Sch.Call. in *PSI*9.1094.29), Hdn.4.8.5.

ψῑλοκουρος, ον, *smooth-shaved*, gloss on ψιλοκόρσης (v. foreg.), Sch.Call. l.c. (ψειλ-), condemned by Phryn.41, who recommends ἐν χρῷ κουρίας.

ψῑλοκρᾱνος, ον, *bald-headed*, Tz. ad Hes.*Op*.374.

ψῑλομετρία, ἡ, *verse not accompanied by music*, Arist.*Po*.1448^{a}11 (cf. ψιλός IV. 2).

II. *prose composition*, Them.*Or*.26.319a.

ψίλον, τό, Dor. for πτίλον, v. Ψίλαξ (B).

ψῑλόπλευρον, τό, = *armus, ofella, ofla*, *Gloss*.

ψῑλόποιεω, *write with a smooth breathing*, Theodoretus περὶ πνευμάτων in cod. Barocc.68 (Epit. of Hdn.Gr. καθολικὴ προσῳδία, Bk. xx).

ψῑλός, ή, όν,

I. of land, *bare*, ψ. ἄροσις *open* cornland, Il.9.580; πεδίον μέγα τε καὶ ψ. Hdt.1.80; ὁ λόφος .. δασὺς ἴδῃσί ἐστι, ἐούσης τῆς ἄλλης Λιβύης ψ. Id.4.175; ἀπὸ ψ. τῆς γῆς Pl.*Criti*.111d, cf. X.*An*.1.5.5, etc.: in full [γῆ] ψ. δενδρέων Hdt.4.19, 21; ἄδενδρα καὶ ψ., of the Alps, Plb.3.55.9; τὰ ψ. (sc. χωρία), opp. τὰ ὑλώδη, X.*Cyn*.5.7; τόποι ψ. ib. 4.6; ψ. γεωργία the tillage of land *for corn and the like*, opp. γ. πεφυτευμένη (the tillage of it *for vines, olives*, etc.), Arist.*Pol*.1258^{b}18, Thphr.*CP*3.20.1; so γῆ ψ. Eup.230, D.20.115, *Tab.Heracl*.1.172, 2.33; ἐλαῖαι, ὧν νῦν τὰ πολλὰ ἐκκέκοπται καὶ ἡ γῆ ψ. γεγένηται Lys.7.7.

II. of animals, *stripped of hair* or *feathers, smooth* (cf. λεῖος I. 3), δέρμα .. ἐλάφοιο Od.13.437; σάρξ Hp.*Aër*.19; ἡμίκραιραν ψ. ἔχων with half the head *shaved*, Ar.*Th*.227; ψ. γνάθοι ib. 583; τὴν ὀσφὺν κομιδῇ ψ. Pherecr.23.4 (anap.); used of dogs *with a short, smooth coat* of hair, X.*Cyn*.3.2; τὴν δίποδα ἀγέλην τῷ ψ. καὶ τῷ πτεροφυεῖ τέμνειν Pl.*Plt*.266e; ἄνθρωπος -ότατον κατὰ τὸ σῶμα τῶν ζῴων πάντων ἐστί Arist.*GA*745^{b}16; so ἶβις ψ. τὴν κεφαλήν *without feathers, bald* on the head, Hdt.2.76; *hairless*, of the foetus of a hare, Id.3.108; ψ. τὰ περὶ τὴν κεφαλήν, of the ostrich, Arist.*PA*697^{b}18.

b. ψιλαὶ Περσικαί Persian *carpets*, Callix.2; such a carpet is called ψιλή alone, *PSI*7.858.2 (iii B.C., pl.), LXXJo.7.21; ψιλὴ πολύμιτος, *Babylonicum*, *Gloss*.; ψιλή = *aulaeum, tapeta*, ib.; cf. ψιλόταπις.

2. generally, *bare, uncovered*, ψ. ὡς ὁρᾷ νέκυν, i.e. without any earth over it, S.*Ant*.426; of a horse which has thrown its rider, *AP*13.18 (Parmeno).

b. c. gen., *bare of, separated from*, ψ. σώματος οὖσα [ἡ ψυχή] Pl.*Lg*.899a; τέχναι ψ. τῶν πράξεων Id.*Plt*.258d; ψ. ὅπλων Id.*Lg*.834c; ἱππέων X.*Cyr*.5.3.57; θηρία μεμονωμένα καὶ ψ. τῶν Ἰνδῶν Plb.11.1.12.

c. *stripped of appendages, naked*, ψ. [τρόπις] the *bare* keel with the planks torn from it, Od.12.421; ψ. μάχαιραι swords *alone, without other arms*, etc., X.*Cyr*.4.5.58; θάλαττα ψ. *blank* sea, Aristid.*Or*.25(43).50.

III. freq. in Prose, as a military term, of *soldiers without heavy armour, light troops*, such as archers and slingers, opp. ὁπλῖται, first in Hdt.7.158, al., freq. in Th., e.g. ὁπλίζει τὸν δῆμον, πρότερον ψ. ὄντα 3.27, cf. Arr.*Tact*.3.3; ὁ ψ. ὅμιλος Th.4.125; so ψιλοί or τὸ ψιλόν, opp. τὸ ὁπλιτικόν, X.*HG*4.2.17, Arist.*Pol*.1321^{a}7; ψιλός, opp. ὡπλισμένος, S.*Aj*.1123: coupled with ἄσκευος, Id.*OC*1029; ψιλὸς στρατεύσομαι Ar.*Th*.232; ψ. δύναμις Arist.*Pol*.1321^{a}13; αἱ κοῦφαι καὶ αἱ ψ. ἐργασίαι work *that belongs to unarmed soldiers*, ib. 1321^{a}25; ψ. χερσὶν πρὸς καθωπλισμένους Ael.*VH*6.2: but ψ. ἔχων τὴν κεφαλήν *bare*-headed, *without helmet*, X.*An*.1.8.6; ψ. ἵππος a horse *without housings*, Id.*Eq*.7.5: *unarmed, defenceless*, S.*Ph*.953.

IV. λόγος ψ. *bare* language, i.e. *prose*, opp. to poetry which is clothed in the garb of metre, Pl.*Mx*.239c, Phld.*Mus*.p.97 K.; more freq. in pl., ψ. λόγοι Pl.*Lg*.669d; opp. τὰ μέτρα, Arist.*Rh*.1404^{b}14, 33: but in D.27.54 ψ. λόγος is a *mere* speech, a speech *unsupported by evidence*; and in Pl.*Tht*.165a ψιλοὶ λόγοι are *mere forms* of argumentation, dialectical abstractions (so ψιλῶς λέγειν speak *nakedly, without alleging proofs*, Id.*Phdr*.262c, cf. *Lg*.811e); τὰς πράξεις αὐτὰς ψιλὰς φράζοντες Arist.*Rh.Al*.1438^{b}27.

2. ποίησις ψ. *mere* poetry, *without music*, i.e. *Epic* poetry, opp. *Lyric* (ἡ ἐν ᾠδῇ), Pl.*Phdr*.278c; so ἄνευ ἀργάνων ψ. λόγοι Id.*Smp*.215c, cf. Arist.*Po*.1447^{a}29; ψ. τῷ στόματι, opp. μετ᾽ ἀργάνων, as a kind of μουσική, Pl.*Plt*.268b; λύρας φθόγγοι .. ψιλοὶ καὶ ἀμεικτότεροι τῇ φωνῇ Arist.*Pr*.922^{a}16; ἡ ψ. φωνή the *ordinary* sound of the voice, opp. singing (ἡ ᾠδική), D.H.*Comp*.11.

3. ψ. μουσική *instrumental* music *unaccompanied by the voice*, opp. ἡ μετὰ μελῳδίας, Arist.*Pol*.1339^{b}20; ψιλῷ μέλει διαγωνίζεσθαι πρὸς ᾠδὴν καὶ κιθάραν, of Marsyas, Plu.2.713d, cf. Phld.*Mus*.p.100 K.; so ψ. κιθάρισις καὶ αὔλησις Pl.*Lg*.669e; ψιλὸς αὐλητής one who plays *unaccompanied* on the flute (cf. ψιλοκιθαριστής), Phryn.145.

V. *mere, simple* (cf. supr. IV. 1), ἀριθμητικὴ ψιλή, opp. geometry and the like, Pl.*Plt*.299e; ὕδωρ ψ., opp. σὺν οἴνῳ, Hp.*Int*.35; ψ. ἀναίρεσις *mere* removal, Phld.*Sign*.12; ψ. ἄνδρες, i.e. men *without women*, Antip.*Stoic*.3.254:—Oedipus calls Antigone his ψιλὸν ὄμμα, as being *the one poor* eye left him, S.*OC*866. Adv. ψιλῶς *merely, only*, Plu.*Per*.15; ἕνεκα τοῦ ψ. εἰπεῖν for the purpose of *merely* saying, Sch.Il.*Oxy*.1086.65; ψ. ὀνομάζειν call by the *bare* name (without epithet), Phld.*Vit*.p.39 J.

VI. Gramm. of vowels, ψ. ἦχος *without the spiritus asper*, Demetr.*Eloc*.73; ψ. πνεῦμα A.D.*Adv*.148.9, D.T. *Supp*.674.15; ψιλῶς λέγεσθαι A.D.*Pron*.57.3.

b. of the letters ε and υ *written simply*, not as αι and οι, which represented the sounds in late Gr., μαθόντες τὰ διὰ τοῦ διφθόγγου ᾱῑ τυχὸν ἅπαντα, ἐδιδάχθημεν τὰ ἄλλα πάντα ψιλὰ γράφεσθαι Hdn.*Epim*.162, cf. *An.Ox*.1.124: hence ἐψιλόν as name of the letter ε and ὐψιλόν as name of υ, which are first found in Anon. post *Et.Gud*.679.6, 678.55, and Chrysoloras: ἐ ψιλόν is f.l. in D.T.631.5: but in πᾶσα

λέξις ἀπὸ τῆς κ̅ε̅ συλλαβῆς ἀρχομένη διὰ τοῦ ε̅ ψιλοῦ γράφεται .. πλὴν τοῦ καί, κτλ. Hdn.*Epim*.62, ε̅ ψ. is not yet merely the name of the letter: for ὐψιλόν v. sub ὖ, cf. Sch.Heph.p.93 C.

2. of mute consonants, the *litterae tenues*, π κ τ, opp. φ χ θ, ὅσαι γίγνονται χωρὶς τῆς τοῦ πνεύματος ἐκβολῆς, Arist.*Aud*.804^{b}10, cf. D.H.*Comp*.14, D.T.631.21; ψιλῶς καλεῖν pronounce *with a littera tenuis* for an aspirate, e.g. ῥάπυς for ῥάφυς, ἀσπάραγος for ἀσφάραγος, Ath.9.369b, cf. Eust.81.5, Tz.*H*.11.58.

ψῑλότᾰπις, ιδος, ἡ, *a smooth carpet, a carpet without pile*, *PCair.Zen*.48.2 (iii B.C.); opp. ἀμφίταπις, Lycon ap. D.L.5.72, cf. Cephisodor.ap.Ath.12.548e, Clearch.25; written **ψιλόδαπις** in Paus.Gr.*Fr*.304; cf. ψιλός II. I.

✪ **ψῑλότης**, ητος, ἡ, *bareness*, τῆς γῆς Hp.*Aër*.19, cf. Plu.*Fab*.11.

2. *baldness*, Id.*Galb*.27: pl., Artem.1.21.

3. *smoothness*, of a woman's body, Plu.2.651a; opp. τραχύτης, ib. 979a; opp. δασύτης, Arist.*HA*499^{a}11.

II. *tenuity* (cf. ψιλός VI. 2), opp. δασύτης, Id.*Po*.1456^{b}32, D.H.*Comp*.14.

2. *the spiritus lenis*, Plb.10.47.10 (pl.; opp. δασύτητες); Phld.*Po*.2.18 (opp. πρόσπνευσις).

ψῑλόφῠτος, ον, *bare of plants*, ἐν ψιλοφύτῳ in the *open country*, *PAvrom*.2 *A* 6, 2 *B* 7 (i B.C.).

ψῑλόω, *strip bare*, mostly of hair, ψ. τὴν κεφαλήν τινος Hdt.4.26; ψιλοῦν τὰ δέρματα Thphr.*HP*9.20.3; ψ. τὰ δένδρα *strip* them *bare*, ib. 4.14.9:—Pass., *become bald*, ψιλοῦτο δὲ καλὰ κάρηνα Hes.*Fr*.29; χελιδόνες .. ἐψιλωμέναι *bare of feathers*, Arist.*HA*600^{a}16.

II. c. gen., *strip bare of*, σαρκῶν ἐπωμίδα Hp.*Art*.1:—Pass., ὀστέων κατήγματα ἐψιλωμένα Id.*Aph*.5.22, cf. Art.69, Arist.*HA*519^{b}5.

2. *strip, rob deprive of* a thing, ψ. [τινὰ] τὰ πλεῖστα τῆς δυνάμιος Hdt.2.151; τινὰ χρημάτων Alciphr.1.18: abs. in same sense, X.*Cyr*.4.5.12:—Pass., ἐλπίδος ὁ καιρὸς ἐψιλώθη Phld.*Herc*.1232p.67 V.

3. generally, *leave naked, unarmed*, or *defenceless*, Th.3.109.

4. Pass., *to be laid bare*, of roots, X.*Oec*.17.12 sq.; ψιλωθέντα κέρατα *exposed, unprotected*, Plb.3.73.7; τὸ ψιλούμενον στεγαστέον X.*Eq*.12.7.

5. *strip off, pull out*, τρίχας Dsc.2.179:—Pass., of things, *to be stripped off* something, τὰ κρέα ἐψιλωμένα τῶν ὀστέων Hdt.4.61; cf. ψίλωμα.

III. Gramm., *write* or *pronounce with the spiritus lenis* or *a littera tenuis*, opp. δασύνω, Phld.*Rh*.1.155 S., cf. *EM*780.31 (Pass.), D.T.*Supp*.675.11, A.D.*Synt*.39.1, Pron.57.2, Eust.515.38, Tz.*H*.11.53.

ψῑλωθρον, τό, *depilatory*, Thphr.*HP*9.20.3, Menemach.ap.Orib.10.14.1. Crito ap.Gal.12.447; used of the plant ἄμπελος λευκή, Nic.*Th*.902, Dsc.4.182 (since the root was used as a depilatory, Thphr. l.c.); also **ψιλώθριον** Hp.*Fist*.9.

ψῑλωμα, ατος, τό, *bone laid bare of flesh*, ἀφικέσθαι ἐς ὀστέων ψιλώματα Hp.*Art*.69, cf. *Epid*.3.4.

ψῑλωσις, εως, ἡ, *stripping bare of flesh*, ὀστέου Hp.*Aph*.7.19; *of hair*, Clearch.9; ψ. τῆς κεφαλῆς *shaving*, Archig.ap.Gal.8.150; *of leaves*, Plu.2.646d; χρημάτων J.*AJ*17.11.2.

II. Gramm., *writing* or *pronouncing with the spiritus lenis*, or *an unaspirated consonant*, Eust.515.37.

ψῑλωτέον, *one must write* or *pronounce with the spiritus lenis*, Sch. Il.1.335, etc.

ψῑλωτής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who writes* or *pronounces with the spiritus lenis*, or *litterae tenues*, Tz.*H*.11.52.

ψῑλωτικός, ή, όν, *stripping, making hairless*, πάθος ψ. τοῦ γενείου *EM*74.50; φάρμακα Gal.12.451.

II. Gramm., *fond of the spiritus lenis*, οἱ Ἴωνες Eust.515.38.

ψιλωτόν, τό, = *quinquefolia*, *Gloss*. (perh. the *feathered* plant, fr. ψῐλον).

ψίμαρον· εὐδιαῖον, Hsch., Suid. (Leg. χίμαρον, cf. Hsch. s.v. εὐδίαιον.)

✪ **ψιμεῖον**, v. ψιμμίον.

ψιμίθιον, v. ψιμύθιον.

✪ **ψιμμίον**, τό, = ψιμύθιον, *white lead*, Zos.Alch.248.11, perh. also ψιμεῖον *Stud.Pal*.20.96.9 (iv A.D.).

ψιμυθίζω, = ψιμυθιόω, *paint with white lead*, Zonar.

✪ **ψιμυθιον**, (v. infr.), τό, = ψίμυθος, *white lead*, used as a pigment, esp. to whiten the skin of the face, Ar.*Ec*.878, 929, Amips.3, *Dialex*.2.6, etc.; even for the hair, Pl.*Ly*.217d; ἐντετριμμένην ψιμυθίῳ X.*Oec*.10.2; περιπεπλασμένη ψιμυθίοις .., ἀνάπλεῳ ψιμυθίου, Eub.98, cf. Ar.*Ec*.1072; τῷ ψ. κεχρισμένος Jul.*Or*.7.233b; also used in salves, *Gp*.17.7.2, 18.15.3: for its preparation, v. Thphr.*Lap*.56. (Written **ψιμίθιον** in *PCair.Zen*.763.19, 789.11, 12 (iii B.C.), *IG*5(1).1390.22 (Andania, i B.C.), *POxy*.1088.4 (i A.D.), *PLond*.3.928.21, *PMed.Strassb*.p.4 (ii A.D.), and as v.l. in Dsc.5.88, etc.; **ψιμμύθιον** Jul. l.c., v.l. in *Gp*. ll.cc.; **ψιμμίθιον** as v.l. in Dsc. l.c.: Aeol. **ψημύθιον,** acc. to Choerob.*in Theod*.1.201 H., Id.in *An.Ox*.2.241 (Ion. acc. to *EM*103.25): v. ψιμυθιόω.) [ῡ, Ar.ll.cc., etc.; ψῑ- indeterminate in these passages; ψῑμῡθίου in a hexam. (Nic.*Al*.75) might be due to metrical lengthening of ψῐ-: cf. ψίμυθος.] ψημίθι(ο)ν *PVindob*.G39847.936 (*CPR*5.110, iv A.D.).

ψιμυθιοφᾰνής, ές, *looking like white lead*, Dsc.5.82 (vv.ll. ψιμμιθιοφανής, μὴ θειοφανής, etc.).

ψιμυθιόω, *paint with white lead*, τὸ πρόσωπον Plu.*Alc*.39:—Pass., τὸ πρόσωπον ἐψιμυθιῶσθαι Lys.1.14, cf. 17, Ath.12.528f: Achaean ψημυθιόω, abs. in Pass., ψημυθιοῦσθαι *Schwyzer*429 (Dyme, post iii B.C.): pf. Pass. ἐψημυθιῶσθαι Phot.

ψιμυθιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who paints with white lead* or *cosmetics*, *Gloss*.

✪ **ψιμυθοειδής**, ές, *like white lead*, *Gp*.7.15.18, Zos.Alch.111.9.

ψίμυθος, ὁ, radic. form of ψιμύθιον, *IG*11(2).145.9 (Delos, 301 B.C.): scanned ψῐμῠ- in *AP*11.374 (Maced.), 408 (Lucian.).

ψίμυθόω, = ψιμυθιόω, Thom.Mag.p.128 R.

ψίν, Dor. for σφίν, v. σφεῖς.

ψινάζει· ἀπορρεῖ τὰ ἀσθενῆ τοῦ καρποῦ, φυλλορροεῖ, Hsch. (ψεινάζει Id.).

ψίναθος· ἀγρία αἴξ, Id.

ψινάς, = φθινάς, in pl. ψινάδες· αἱ ῥυάδες ἄμπελοι, Id.: cf. ψίνω.

ψίνδεσθαι· κλαίειν, Id. (Cf. ψίζομαι and ἔψιδεν Id.)

ψίνθος· τέρψις, Id.

ψινύθιον· φαῦλον, Id.

ψίνω, Cretan for φθίνω, *IG*12(5).867; part. ψίμενος Philol.50.578:—Med. ψίνομαι, *shed the fruit before ripening*, of the vine, Thphr.*HP*4.14.6: cf. ἐψίσθη· ἀπέθανε, Hsch.: v. ψείω.

ψίξ, ὁ and ἡ, gen. ψῑχός, nom. pl. ψῖχες:—*crumb, morsel, bit*, esp. of bread, Plu.2.77f, Aret.*CD*2.12, *CA*2.11, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.40.—Hsch. has also the plurals ψίχαι, ψίχηνα (s.v.l.); cf. ψιχίον.

ψίσδομαι, v. ψίζομαι.

ψίσις· ἀπώλεια, Hsch. (Dialectic form of φθίσις, cf. ψίνομαι.)

ψιττᾰ́, = σίττα (q.v.), Sch.Theoc.4.45;= ταχέως, εὐθέως, Hsch. (cf. ψύττα); used in a game, Poll.9.122, 127, Eust.855.25, al. (φίττα in codd. Poll., Eust., is f.l.).

ψιττάζω, *call* ψίττα, Paus.Gr.*Fr*.331, Hsch.

ψιττάκη, ἡ, v. ψιττακός.

⭘ **ψιττᾰ́κινος**, (η,) ον, *green-coloured*, of cloth, *SB*9122.10 (i A.D.); *collyrium psittacinum a colore ita dictum*, Scrib.Larg.27.

ψιττάκιον, τό, v. πιστάκιον.

2. an eye-salve, Gal.12.764, Alex.Trall.3.7.

II. pl., a kind of woman's shoes, Herod.7.58 (ψιντακαια Pap.), Hsch., *EM* (cod. V post 819.6); ψιττακίαν Suid.: cf. φιττάκια, φιττακίδες.

ψιττᾰκός, ὁ, *parrot*, Call.*Iamb*.1.167, *PMag.Par*.2.508 (202) Preisendanz, Plu.2.972f, Callix.3, D.S.2.53, etc.; also **ψιττάκη,** ἡ, Arist.*HA*597[b]27:—also **βίττακος, σιττακός,** qq.v.

II. an eye-salve, Gal.12.745.—On the accent, v. Hdn.Gr.1.150. (Loanword.)

ψιττία· ψωμία, Ἀττικοί, Hsch.

ψιφά· ἑψιτὰ λεπτά, Id.

ψιφαῖον· ἱστίον, ὁτὲ δὲ ψίαθος, ἢ μικρὸν ὀρνιθάριον, Id.

ψῑχάρπαξ, ᾰγος, ὁ, (ψίξ) *Crumb-filcher*, name of a mouse in Batr.105.

ψῑχίδιον, τό, = sq., *EM*168.1.

ψῑχίον, τό, Dim. of ψίξ, *crumb*, Ev.Matt.15.27.

2. of stomachic residue after emesis, Archig.ap.Orib.8.23.5.

ψῑχιώδης, ες, *like a crumb, minute*, ψωμοί Eust.1817.44.

ψῑχολογέω, (ψίξ) *pick up crumbs*, *Gloss*.

⭘ **ψιχόμαλλον**, τό, perh. f.l. for ***ψιλο-,** *smooth* (?) *woollen garment*, *Stud.Pal*.20.245.15 (vi A.D.), cf. *ZPE*76.114.

ψίω, v. ψίζω.

ψό, a shepherd's call, S.*Fr*.521, cf. Ael.Dion.*Fr*.337.

II. an exclamation of disgust or contempt, *pshaw!* Phot.; dub. in A.*Fr*.82, Ar.*Fr*.892/3.

ψόα or **ψύα,** ἡ, more freq. in pl. ψόαι or ψύαι, *muscles of the loins* (cf. ἀλώπηξ IV), Hp.*Art*.45 (ψύας codd. *MV*), *Nat.Hom*.11 (ψόας), cf. *Oss*.18 (ψύαν), *Morb.Sacr*.3 (ψύην), and LXXLe.3.9, 2Ki.2.23, Ps.37(38).8, al.; ψύαι Euphro7, Clearch.72, Aret.*CD*2.3 (but ψόαι Id.*SD*2.3); acc. pl. ψοιάς (v.l. ψύας, ψυάς) Polybus ap.Arist.*HA*512[b]21: ψόα LXX*Le*. l.c. and three times in cod. Vat. of 2*Ki*. (cod.Alex. ψοία); ψύαι *Ps*. l.c. (corrupted to ψυχή): acc. pl. ψόας in Bilabel Ὀψαρτ.p.11:—Hsch. has ψίαι, ψειαί, and ψυῖαι, also φοῦαι and φύλλες: the word in all its spellings is declared un-Attic by Phryn.269, Phot.; the form ψύη was recognized by Irenaeusap.Orion.col.168. (ῠ in ψύαι, Euphro l.c.; but ῡ in an Epic Fragm. in Ath.9.399a, ψύας ἔγχεϊ νύξε, where perh. ψοίας shd. be written.)

⭘ **ψοαλγικός**, ή, όν, *suffering from pain in the loins*, Aët.12.70.

ψόγειος, and neut. pl. **ψόγεια,** *blameworthy*, εἶ δίφθογγος καὶ προπαροξύνεται, Choerob.in *An.Ox*.2.279, cf. Hsch.

ψόγερός, ά, όν, (ψόγος) *fond of blaming, censorious, libellous*, of Archilochus, Pi.*P*.2.55, Plu.*Comp.Cim.Luc*.1 (Sup.). Adv. -ρῶς *by way of blame*, Eust.827.29.

II. *blamable*, Hsch.

ψόγέω or **-ίζω**, = ψέγω, aor. ψογῆσαι, ἐψόγησεν (v.l. -ίσαι, -ισεν), LXX1Ma.11.5, 11: fut. Pass. ψογηθήσονται Vett.Val.119.25; ψογισθήσεται Id.120.37.

ψόγιστής, οῦ, ὁ, *fault-finder*, Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).196.

ψόγξαι· ἀκοῦσαι, Hsch.

ψόγος, ὁ, (ψέγω) *blamable fault, blemish, flaw*, ἄνευ ψόγου τετυγμένος Simon.5.2.

II. *blame, censure*, ὀνείδεα καὶ ψ. Xenoph.11.2; σκοτεινὸς ψ. Pi.*N*.7.61; μὴ τὸν ἀνθρώπειον αἰδεσθῇς ψόγον A.*Ag*.937, cf. E.*Ph*.94: pl., ἐπὶ ψόγοισι δεννάσεις ἐμέ S.*Ant*.759; οὐ φιλῶψόγους κλύειν cj. for ψόφους in E.*Ion*630; also in Com. and Prose, Ar.*Th*.146, 895, etc.; τοῖς πέλας ψ. ἐπενεγκεῖν Th.1.70, cf. 2.45; ψ. φέρειν Pl.*Smp*.182a; ψ. ἔχειν *to be blamed*, Id.*Lg*.823b; ψ. ἀμουσίας ὑφέξοντα Id.*R*.403c: pl., ἐγκώμιά τε καὶ ψόγους ποιεῖν ἀλλήλοις *lampoons*, Id.*Lg*.829c, cf. *Grg*.483c, al., Arist.*Po*.1448[b]27; τὸ .. κάλλος καὶ ψ. πολλῶν γέμει Men.703:—c. dat., ἄλγος σοί, ψ. δὲ σῷ πατρί E.*Hel*.987.

ψοθάλλω, = ψοφέω, Hsch.

⭘ **ψοθέω**, = ψοφέω, Call.*fr*.194.106 Pf.

ψόθιον· αἰθαλῶδες, Id.; cf. ψόθος.

ψοθοιὸς ὁ ἀκάθαρτος Theognost.*Can*.53 (given as oxyt.); πλέω γράσου καὶ ψοθοίου (here = ἀκαθαρσία and not oxyt.) καὶ ῥύπου γε καὶ ψόθου cited by Phot. perh. fr. Ar. (v. ad *Fr*.892/3) and A. (cf. *Fr*.82).

ψοθόκη, = ἀκαθαρσία, Hdn.Gr.1.315.

ψόθος, ὁ, = ἀκαθαρσία, Phryn.Com.95 (fr. Hsch. (where also = ψώρα and θόρυβος), Phot., Suid.); = ψόφος acc. to Theognost.*Can*.54.

ψοθώα, ἡ, = ψώρα, Theognost.*Can*.106.

ψόθωρ· αὐχμηρόν, Hsch. (s.v.l.).

ψοία, v. ψόα.

ψοίθης, ὁ, ου, = ἀλαζών, Theognost.*Can*.26.

ψοιθός, ή, όν, of an animal, prob. *ash-coloured* (cf. sq.), *BCH*29.430 (Delos, iv B.C.).

ψοῖθος, ὁ, = σποδός, Theognost.*Can*.26, *EM* (cod. V post 819.7), Phot., Suid.

ψοΐτης [ῑ] μυελός, ὁ, (ψόα) *lumbar* portion of the spinal cord, Gal.8.328.

ψολόεις, εσσα, εν, also εις, εν Nic. (v. infr.): (ψόλος):—*sooty, smoky*, mostly as epith. of κεραυνός, *lurid*, Od.23.330, 24.539, Hes.*Th*.515; opp. ἀργής (vivid), Arist.*Mete*.371[a]21, *Mu*.395[a]26; also of a serpent, opp. αἰθός, χροιῇ ψολόεις Nic.*Th*.288, cf. 129 (where ψολόεις is fem.), Opp.*C*.3.439; Αἴτνη ψολόεσσα Euph.51.11.

II. ψολόεις, οἱ, the male mourners in a ritual at the Boeotian Orchomenos, Plu.2.299e: prob. so called because δυσειματοῦντες, cf. Plu. l.c.

ψολόκομπία, ἡ, *thunderous talk*, i.e. *empty noise*, Ar.*Eq*.696 (pl.).

ψόλος, ὁ, *soot, smoke*, ἐπιβωμίῳ ψόλῳ A.*Fr*.24:—in Hsch. also = φλόξ.

° **ψόμμος**, ὁ, Aeol. for ψάμμος, *sand* or *dust*, Alc.306 *fr*.14 ii 2, 6 L.-P.; cf. ψόμμος· ἀκαθαρσία, καπνός Hsch.

° **ψόρος**, ὁ, an unknown fish, Numen.ap.Ath.7.313e; also **ψύρος,** Speus. ibid., *SEG*23.326 (Delphi, iii B.C.).

ψούδια (ψοδία cod.)· ψευδῆ, Λάκωνες δὲ τὸν στόμαχον, Hsch.: **ψουδία·** ψευδῆ, Κρῆτες, Suid. (unaccented in cod. Phot.).

ψόφαξ, ὁ, *noisy fellow*, Λεωνίδης ψ. (or Ψ.?) κληθείς *CIG* (add.) 3827*s* (Cotiaeum).

ψόφεύω, v. ψοφέω IV.

ψόφέω, pf. ἐψόφηκα Men.*Sam*.324, etc.:—*sound, make a noise* (opp. φωνέω, Arist.*de An*.420^{b}30, *HA*535^{b}3), E.*Or*.137; ψοφεῖ ἀρβύλη Id.*Ba*.638 (troch.); πύλαι ψοφοῦσι Id.*HF*78 (v. infr. II); ψοφεῖ λάλον τι, like a cracked pot, Ar.*Ach*.933 (lyr.); ἐψόφησεν ἄμπελος Id.*Pax*612 (troch.); ἐψόφει .. οὐκ οἶδ' ἅττα ib. 1152 (troch.); ὥσπερ κύμβαλον ψοφεῖ πρὸς τῷ δαπέδῳ ἡ κοίλη ὁπλή X.*Eq*.1.3; ποταμοὶ ψοφοῦντες Pl.*R*.396b; of a bell, Str.14.2.21: c. acc. cogn., [ἡ χαλκὶς] ψοφεῖ οἷον συριγμόν Arist.*HA*535^{b}19; ψ. ψόφον ib. ^{b}13.

2. esp. of *an empty noise*, ταντα γάρ τοι τῷ φοβουμένῳ ψοφεῖ S.*Fr*.61; κόμποι ψοφοῦσιν Alex.25.9; μέγα ψοφέουσαν ἀοιδήν Call.*Aet*.*Oxy*.2079.19 (cf. *Fr*.165).

II. c. acc., ψοφεῖν τὰς θύρας *knock at* the door inside to show that one is coming out (opp. κόπτειν or κρούειν *knock at the outside*), τὴν θύραν ψοφεῖ τις ἐξιών Men.*Pk*.126, cf. *Epit*.454; ἐψόφηκε προϊὼν τὴν θύραν Id.*Sam*.324, cf. Luc.*Sol*.9; but the two words are sts. used indiscriminately, cf. Plu.*Publ*.20; also of the door (intr.), τί αἱ θύραι νύκτωρ ψοφοῖεν why they *were heard to open*, Lys.1.14, cf. 17, Men.*Sam*.222; ἐψόφηκεν ἡ θ. *Com.Adesp*.21.1 D.; ἐψόφηκε ῥόπαλον *CIG*5149*b* (Cyrene).

2. *rattle* a chain, Herod.7.11.

III. intr., κλαίοντες αὐτῇ δειλίᾳ ψοφήσετε perh. = *you will perish, come to a bad end*, S.*Ichn*.162: cf. διαφωνέω 3b.

IV. = μαστιγόω, ἐξουσίαν ἐχέτω .. ἐπιτειμέων τρόπ[ῳ ᾧ κα θέλῃ καὶ ψο]φέων καὶ διδέ[ων] καὶ πωλέων *Supp.Epigr*.2.307 (Delph.); ἐπιτιμέουσα καὶ ψοφευσασα (sic lapis; leg. ψοφεῦσα) καὶ διδέουσα κτλ. *Delph*.3(2).131 (i B.C.); cf. μαστιγοῦσαι replacing ψοφέουσαι in the same formula, *GDI*2324 (Delph.).

ψόφημα, ατος, τό, *noise*: pl., *bombast*, S.*Inach.* in *PTeb*.692 ii 7.

ψόφησις, εως, ἡ, *making a noise, sounding*, ἰκρίων Cratin.323 (lyr.), cf. Arist.*de An*.426^{a}1.

ψόφητικός, ή, όν, *able to make a noise*, of animals, opp. both to τὰ ἄφωνα and to τὰ φωνήεντα, Id.*HA*488^{a}31; τὸ ψ. *a thing capable of producing sound*, opp. τὸ ἀρατόν, Id.*de An*.423^{b}5, cf. 420^{a}3.

ψοφοδέεια, ἡ, *fear at every noise*, *Stoic*.3.99.

° **ψοφοδεής**, ές, (δέος) *frightened at every noise, shy, timid*, esp. of animals, Plu.*Cam*.27; [ἵπποι] ψ. καὶ εὐπτόητοι Id.2.642a; of men, Pl.*Phdr*.257d, D.H.11.22, cf. *PGrenf*.2.7(*a*).2 (iii B.C.); name of a play of Menander τὸ ἐν τῇ πολιτείᾳ ψ. *timidity*, Plu.*Nic*.2. Adv. -εῶς Id.2.47b, Luc.*Pr.Im*.7, 28, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.11.2, Jul.*ad Ath*.277c. **-ειδής,** ές, *noise-like*, τὰ ψ. = those consonants which are not mutes, *continuants*, D.H.*Comp*.16. Adv. -δῶς f.l. for ψοφοδεῶς, Hsch.

ψοφομήδης, ες, *meditating noise, noisy, uproarious*, epith. of Dionysus, *AP*9.524.24.

ψόφος, ὁ, *noise* (prob. of the thing striking against another, Arist.*de An*.420^{a}21; or of insects, which produce a sound, but not by the larynx, Id.*HA*535^{a}28; opp. φωνή, Id.*de An*.420^{b}29, *HA*535^{b}31, al.; ψόφος μόνον [τὸ σῖγμα] Pl.*Tht*.203b, cf. *Lg*.669d, Aristox.ap.D.H.*Comp*.14); first in *h.Merc*.285, ἄτερ ψόφου; γλώσσης ψ. E.*HF*229; φιλημάτων S.*Fr*.537; ψόφοι ἀνέμων Pl.*R*.397a; of rolling stones, X.*An*.4.2.4; of footsteps, ψόφῳ τῷ ἐκ τοῦ προσιέναι αὐτοὺς ἀντιπαταγοῦντος τοῦ ἀνέμου Th.3.22, cf. Hdt.7.218; of *knocking* at a door, Ar.*Ra*.604 (lyr.), Pl.*Smp*.212c; cf. ψόφέω II; *crash* of a falling building, Th.4.115; also of musical instruments, λωτοῦ, κιθάρας, E.*Ba*.687, *Cyc*.443; of a trumpet, Paus.2.21.3.

2. *mere sound, noise*, τοῦ σοῦ ψ. οὐκ ἂν στραφείην your *noise* will never turn me, S.*Aj*.1116; κενὸς ψ. E.*Rh*.565; εὐδοξία ψόφος ἐστὶ μαινομένων ἀνθρώπων Diog.ap.Arr.*Epict*.1.24.6; ψόφοι *mere sounds*, of high-sounding words or names, ὁ μὴ φρονῶν .. ψόφοις ἁλίσκεται Men.737, cf. Alciphr.2.3, Luc.*DMeretr*.15.3, Arr.*Epict*.2.6.19; ψόφου πλέως, of Aeschylus, Ar.*Nu*.1367; ὁ ψ. τῶν ῥημάτων, of his language, Id.*Ra*.492.

ψόφώδης, ες, *noisy*, Hp.*Epid*.1.23; *full of sound*, οἱ διθυραμβοποιοί Arist.*Rh*.1406^{b}2.

ψύα, v. ψόα.

ψῠᾰδικός, ή, όν, *suffering from lumbago*, Orib.*Fr*.73: Lat. *psiadicus* (i.e. ψοιαδικός for ψυαδικός) Cass.Fel.53.

ψῠᾰ́διν, = *lumbus*, *Gloss*.

ψῠαλγικοί, = *psialegici*, *Gloss*. (*lumborum dolores*).

ψῠγεῖον, τό, (ψύχω) *cooler*, Hsch.; pl. prob. in *IG*2^2.1695.21 (iii B.C.).

ψῠγεύς, έως, ὁ, *cooler*, = ψυκτήρ I, Alex.64, Euphro3.

ψῦγμα, ατος, τό, *a means of cooling, anything that cools*: hence,

I. *a cooling lotion*, Hp.*Morb*.2.16 (pl.); *a cooling medicine*, Id.*Aff*.11.

2. *fan*, Clearch.25 (cj. Casaubon: ψῆγμα codd.Ath., Kaibel).

II. *breath drawn, inhalation*, D.H.*Comp*.20.

III. *cold, chilling behaviour*, J.*BJ*1.24.2.

IV. *chink, fissure*, Longin.10.7 codd.

° **ψυγμογνᾰφεύς**, έως, ὁ, *dry-cleaner*, *PFlor*.388.80 (i/ii A.D.).

ψυγμοκατάρρους, ὁ, *chill, catarrh*, Cyran.60.

° **ψυγμός**, ὁ, *chilliness, dampness*, Porph.*Abst*.1.28, Vett.Val.127.5 (pl.).

2. *cold fit of an ague*, or *rigor* caused by poison, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.17, Dsc.5.11, Gal.11.519, Poll.4.186; cf. ψυχμός.

II. *drying-place*, σαγηνῶν LXXEz.26.5, 14: ψ. ἁλιέων Pap. in *Hermes*40.548; also ψ. γναφέων *PTeb*.86.45, 51 (ii B.C.); εἰς ψυγμὸν ἐργάταις *PSI*4.332.27 (iii B.C.); τῷ συμψήσαντι τὸν ψυγμόν *PPetr*.2p.110 (iii B.C.); ἐφ' ὃν ἔχομεν ἐν τῷ ψυγμῷ σὺν τῷ ἀχύρῳ κνῆκον *PRyl*.69.9 (i B.C.), ἔψυξαν ἑαυτοῖς ψυγμούς LXXNu.11.32.

ψυγός, ὁ, = ταρσός, Sch.Od.9.219.

ψύγω, = ψύχω, *dry*, Dsc.1.26, al., *Gp*.9.33.2, 11.26.3, *EM*366.47.

ψύδα· δυσῳδία, Theognost.*Can*.26.

ψύδος, coined as etym. of ψύθος, *EM*819.13: ψύδη v.l. for ψύθη, A.*Ag*.999 (lyr.).

ψυδνός, ή, όν, v.l. for ψυδρός in Thgn.122.

II. ψυδνὴ χέρσος· ἀραιά, ὀλίγη, Hsch.: misspelt ψυάνη· ἀρεά, ὀλίγη, Theognost.*Can*.26. (With ψυδνός (s.v.l.) cf. κυδνός; for the sense cf. ψύθιος.)

ψυδράκιον [ᾰ], τό, *pimple*, τὰ ἐν κεφαλῇ Dsc.5.109, cf. Damocr.ap.Gal.13.945; on the eyelid, *stye*, Cyran.35; on the nose, said to be caused by telling a lie, Sch.Theoc.12.24; cf. ψεῦσμα II.

ψυδρᾰκόω, *form into blisters*, Critoap.Gal.13.874.

ψυδραξ, ᾰκος, ἡ, οἱ Ἴωνες ψύδρακας λέγουσι τὰς ποικίλας· ὅθεν καὶ ἡμεῖς ψύδρακας καλοῦμεν τὰ ἐπὶ τοῦ σώματος ἐξανθήματα *EM*819.10.

Ψυδρεύς, έως, ὁ, name of a month at Corcyra, *IG*9(1).682 (iv B.C.), also in Epirus, *SEG*32.623 (Buthrotus, ii/i B.C.).

ψυδρός, ά, όν, = ψευδής, *lying, untrue*, Thgn.122 cod. A (v.l. ψυδνός), Simon. in *POxy*.3965 *fr*.26.16, Lyc.235, 1219.

ψυθ[.. incomplete word in *IG*1^2.327.

ψυθιζομένων· γογγυζόντων, Hsch.

ψύθιον· ἀλιγοχρόνιον, Id.

ψύθιος· ἀραιά, ὀλίγη, ψιθυρίς, Id.

II. = ψίθιος (q.v.).

ψυθιστάς· ψιθυριστάς, Id.

ψύθος [ῠ], εος, τό, poet. collat. form for ψεῦδος, *lie, untruth*, A.*Ag*.478 (lyr.), 999 (lyr., pl.), 1089 (pl.):—in Call.*Fr*.184, οὐ ψύθος οὔνομ' ἔχουσα, ψ. is a Subst. in appos. with οὔνομα.

ψυθῶνες· διάβολοι, Hsch.: cf. ψιδόνες.

ψυῖαι, v. ψόα.

ψυκτά· ἡ μὴ πολλῷ ὕδατι πεφυρμένη μᾶζα. Id.

ψυκτέον, *one must cool*, Gal.1.284; Adj. **-τέος,** Hp.*Liqu*.2. **-τήρ,** ῆρος, ὁ, *wine-cooler*, E.*Fr*.726, Pl.*Smp*.213e, *IG*2^2.1638.62, al., Stratt.59 (anap.), *IG*7.3498.29 (Orop.), Callix.2, J.*AJ*11.1.3, App.*Mith*.115, Ath.11.502c; ψ. ἀργυροῦς μέγας δίωτος *OGI*214.56 (Branchidae, iii B.C.); ψυκτῆρά τις προὔπινεν αὐτοῖς Men.510, cf. Antiph.114, Alex.9.12; ψυκτῆρες γάλακτος Philostr.*Im*.1.31, cf. Poll.10.74.

II. ψυκτῆρες, οἱ, *cool shady places for recreation*, Nic.Thyat.ap.Ath.11.503c (ψυκτήρια Casaubon).

III. ψυκτῆρες, = ταρσοί, Sch.Od.9.219.

ψυκτηρίας, ου, ὁ, = foreg. 1, Euphro3.

ψυκτηρίδιον [ῐ], τό, = ψυκτήριον I, Alex.2.7, *Inscr.Délos*1432 *Ab* ii67 (ii B.C.).

ψυκτήριον, τό, Dim. of ψυκτήρ I, Nicostr.Com.9, Callix.2, *IG*2^2.1543 (Eleusis, iv B.C.), *Inscr.Délos*461 *Ba* 56 (ii B.C.).

II. ψυκτήρ II, *a cool shady place*, Hes.*Fr*.190, A.*Fr*.146, E.*Fr*.782.

ψυκτήριος, α, ον, *cooling*, ψ. πτερά, i.e. fans, Achae.10, cf. Hp.*Loc.Hom*.27.

ψυκτηρίσκος, ὁ, *small wine-cooler*, *PCair.Zen*.38.7 (iii B.C.).

ψυκτικός, ή, όν, = ψυκτήριος, *cooling*, τὰ ψ. *refrigerants*, Hp.*Aph*.7.37; ψ. δύναμις, opp. θερμαντική, Epicur.*Fr*.60; ψ. φασὶν εἶναι τὸν οἶνον ib. 59, cf. Plu.2.652f, 691b (Sup.), etc.

II. *bringing difficulty* (cf. ψῦξις III), *embarrassing*, ὁ χρόνος ἔσται -κὸς εἰς πάντα Heph.Astr.2.29.

ψυκτρα, ἡ, *drying-place*, ψ. τὰς πρὸς τοῖς νεωρίοις *IG*2^2.1035.43 (i B.C.), cf. ψυγμός II; but others take it as = ψυκτήριον II.

2. *tray for drying figs on*, Hsch. s.v. τρασιά.

ψύλλα, ης, ἡ, *flea*, Ar.*Nu*.145, al., X.*Smp*.6.8, Arist.*HA*556^{b}22, etc.; also **ψύλλος,** ὁ, Epich.199, Arist.*HA*537^{a}6 (v.l. ψύλας), rejected by Phryn.308 in favour of ψύλλα; also **ψύλλαξ,** ἡ, Hsch.

II. *a venomous spider*, perhaps *lathrodectes* or *malmignatte*, Arist.*HA*622^{b}31, cf. Ael.*NA*6.26.

2. an insect attacking ῥαφανίς and ἐρέβινθος, Thphr.*HP*7.5.4, 8.10.1.

ψύλλειον, τό, = ψύλλιον, Orph.*A*.961.

ψύλλερις, ἡ, = ψύλλιον, Ps.-Dsc.4.69.

ψυλλία, ἡ, dub. in Ptol.*Tetr*.181.

ψυλλίζω, *catch fleas*, Suid.

ψύλλιον or **ψυλλίον,** τό, *flea-wort*, *Plantago Psyllium*, Dsc.4.69, Luc.*Trag*.157, also **ψύλλιος,** ὁ or ἡ, Cyran.1.23.1, 2.45.4 K.

ψυλλιστής, v. ψελλιστής.

ψύλλο, barbarism for ψύλλα in Ar.*Th*.1180.

ψυλλόβρωτος, ον, *eaten of fleas* (or perh. *red spiders*), λάχανα *Gp*.12.7.1.

ψύλλος, ὁ, = ψύλλα (q.v.).

2. ψ. θαλάσσιος, sea-*flea*, Cyran.45, 78.

II. = τὸ παχὺ τὸ συνέχον τὸ τοῦ κάπρου αἰδοῖον, Hsch.

ψυλλοτοξότης, ου, ὁ, *flea-archer, flea-skirmisher*, Comic word in Luc.*VH*1.1.13.

ψύλων, v.l. for τίλων (q.v.).

ψῦξις, εως, ἡ, *a cooling, chilling*; χιόνος ἢ ἄλλης ψύξιος *means of cooling*, v.l. in Hp.*VM*16.

2. *a being* or *becoming cold*, ψ. νεηνικωτάτη ib. 16; αἵματος ἐν ψύξει ὄντος Pl.*Ti*.85d: pl., opp. καύσεις, Id.*Tht*.156b; opp. θερμότητες, *Lg*.897a, Arist.*GA*777^{a}27.

II. = πνοή, Hsch.

III. metaph., ψύξεις πράξεων *difficulty, embarrassment*, Vett.Val.191.4, cf. 42.18; ψ. πραγμάτων Heph.Astr.2.31.

Ψύρα [ῠ], τά, *Psyra*, a barren islet near Chios, taken as the type of what is insignificant: prov., Ψύρα τὸν Διόνυσον ἄγοντες (*saying* '*a fig for Dionysus!*'), of persons who drink no wine, Cratin.352; Ψύρα τε τὴν Σπάρτην ἄγεις Id.112; also called **Ψῠρίη,** ἡ, Od.3.171: **ψύριος·** ἀκάθαρτος Hsch.: **ψῠρὶς** γῆ *barren* land, like that of Psyra, Id.

ψύρος, ὁ, = ψόρος (q.v.).

ψύττᾰ, = ψίττα, σίττα, E.*Cyc*.49 (lyr.).

II. = ταχέως, esp. in the phrase ψ. κατατείνας, τείνασαι, Luc.*Lex*.3, *Ep.Sat*.35, cf. *AP*11.351 (Pall.), prob. in Alciphr.3.24; cf. Hsch.

ψύτταρον· σκαφίον, Hsch.

ψύττω, = πτύω, *spit*, and **ψυττόν,** τό, *spittle*, Hsch.

ψῡχᾰγωγέω, (ψυχαγωγός) *lead departed souls to the nether world*, esp. of Hermes, Luc.*DDeor*.7.4, 24.1.

II. *evoke* or *conjure up the dead* by sacrifice; hence metaph., *lead* or *attract the souls of the living, win over, persuade, allure*, ψ. μὲν πολλοὺς τῶν ζώντων, τοὺς δὲ τεθνεῶτας φάσκοντες ψυχαγωγεῖν Pl.*Lg*.909b; ψ. διὰ τῆς ὄψεως τοὺς ἀνθρώπους X.*Mem*.3.10.6; διὰ τῆς μελῳδίας D.S.4.4; of speakers, ψ. τοὺς ἀκούοντας Phld.*Rh*.1.148 S.; τὰ μέγιστα, οἷς ψυχαγωγεῖ ἡ τραγῳδία Arist.*Po*.1450^{a}33:—Pass., ἐκ τῆς μουσικῆς ψ. Ael.*VH*2.39; ὑπό τινων D.S.2.53.

b. *divert, amuse*, Alciphr.3.18, Jul.*Or*.1.40a.

c. *console*, αὑτούς ib. 8.244b, cf. 248c.

2. in bad sense, *lead away, in veigle, delude*, ψ. τοὺς ἀκροωμένους Isoc.2.49, cf. 9.10; τινὰς λόγοις ψ. Lycurg.33; ψ. τινα ὥστε .., c. inf., Plb.13.8.3:—Pass., ὑπὸ εἰδώλων καὶ φαντασμάτων Pl.*Ti*.71a; κολακείαις, θεραπείᾳ ψ., D.44.63, 59.55; ὁ νοῦς .. πρὸς ἀλλοτρίῳ ψυχαγωγηθεὶς πάθει *beguiled* by contemplating another's sufferings, Timocl.6.6:—with a play upon these sense, λίμνη τις .., οὗ ψυχαγωγεῖ Σωκράτης where Socrates *evokes* (*beguiles*) *souls*, Ar.*Av*.1555 (lyr.).

III. = τὸ ἐξαπατῶντα πιπράσκειν, *AB*116.

ψῡχᾰγωγή, ἡ, = *oblectamentum*, *Cod.Just*.8.10.12.6*b*.

ψῡχᾰγωγία, ἡ, *evocation of souls from the nether world*, Philostr.*Her*.18.3, Eust.1614.59.

II. metaph., *winning of men's souls, persuasion*, whence Rhetoric is called a ψυχαγωγία by Pl.*Phdr*.261a, cf. 271c, *Com.Adesp*.199, Phld.*Rh*.1.148 S.; also of poetry, Id.*Po*.2.61, al.: generally, *gratification, pastime*, Plb.31.29.5, D.S.1.91, Aristeas78, LXX2Ma.2.25, J.*AJ*15.7.7, Luc.*Nigr*.18; *amusement*, Sor.1.117 (pl.); opp. διδασκαλία, as the aim of a poet, Eratosth.ap.Str.1.1.10: pl., μουσικαὶ ψ. Phld.*Mus*.p.86 K., cf. Aristid.*Or*.29(40).21.

III. (ψῡχρός, ψῦχος) *cooling treatment* in acute fever, Philum.ap.Aët.5.78 (but, *animi oblectamenta procurentur*, in Lat. version): in heart disease, Paul.Aeg.3.34.

ψῡχᾰγωγικός, ή, όν, *attractive, persuasive*, ἔστι δὲ .. -κώτατον ἡ τραγῳδία Pl.*Min*.321a; ψυχαγωγικὸν ἡ ὄψις, ἀτεχνότατον δέ Arist.*Po*.1450^{b}17.

ψῡχᾰγώγιον, τό, = ψυχομαντεῖον, *a place where departed souls are conjured up*, *EM*819.25.

II. *air-hole, ventilator in the shafts of mines*, Thphr.*Ign*.24 (v.l. -εῖον).

III. *reservoir, reserve water-tank*, *AB*317.

ψῡχᾰγωγός, όν, *leading departed souls to the nether world*, epith. of Hermes, Hsch.

II. *conjuring up the dead* to question them, ψ. γόοι A.*Pers*.687:—Subst., *necromancer*, E.*Alc*.1128, Plu.2.560f; Ψ., οἱ, name of a play by Aeschylus

III. *kidnapper*, Alexandrian word acc. to Phryn.*PS*p.127 B.

ψῡχάζω, *refresh oneself in the shade*, Alciphr.3.12, Ael.*NA*5.21, Procop.Gaz.p.175 B.

ψῡχαῖος, α, ον, *of the soul*, σπινθήρ *Orac.Chald*.ap.Lyd.*Mens*.1.11; φύσεις Simp.*in Ph*.780.14.

ψῡχᾰπάτης [πᾰ], ου, ὁ, *beguiling the soul*, οἶνος Eratosth.36.5; ὄνειρος *AP*5.165 (Mel.); στέφανος *AP*12.256 (Id.), etc.; v. ψυχροπότης.

ψῡχάριον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of ψυχή, Pl.*R*.519a, *Tht*.195a, M.Ant.9.34, al., Jul.*Or*.7.206d, Herm.*in Phdr*.p.192 A.; ψ. εἶ βαστάζον νεκρόν Epictet.ap.M.Ant.4.41, *SEG*33.947 (Ephesus, i B.C.).

ψῡχασμός, ὁ, sine expl., prob. *refreshment*, Hdn.*Epim*.155.

ψῡχαστής, οῦ, ὁ, *one who cools himself in the shade*: Ψυχασταί, οἱ, a play of Strattis.

ψῡχεινός, ή, όν, *cooling, fresh*, Hp.*Epid*.1.1; opp. ἀλεεινός, X.*Cyn*.10.6, *Oec*.9.3, 4, Id.*Mem*.3.8.9. (In codd. as of Hp. l.c. (cod. A), Thphr.*CP*3.23.4 (codd. exc. Urb.), wrongly ψυχινός; ψυχεινός confirmed by Choerob.in *An.Ox*.2.279: Comp. -εινότερα (v.l. -ινώτερα) Arist.*Pr*.965^{a}1.)

ψῡχεῖον, τό, *place for cooling* water, Semus4.

ψῡχεμπορικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a trafficker in souls*:—ἡ -κή (sc. τέχνη) *traffic in mental wares*, Pl.*Sph*.224b.

ψῡχέμπορος, ον, *trafficking in lives* or *men*, Hsch.

ψῡχή, ἡ, *life*, λύθη ψ. τε μένος τε Il.5.296, etc.; ψ. τε καὶ αἰών 16.453, cf. Od.9.523; θυμοῦ καὶ ψ. Il.11.334, Od.21.154; λαυκανίην, ἵνα τε ψυχῆς ὤκιστος ὄλεθρος Il.22.325; ψυχὰς παρθέμενοι at hazard of their *lives*, Od.3.74, 9.255; αἰεὶ ἐμὴν ψ. παραβαλλόμενος Il.9.322; λίσσομ' ὑπὲρ ψ. καὶ γούνων by your *life*, 22.338; so ἀντὶ ψ. S.*OC*1326: but περὶ ψ. to save their *life*, Od.9.423; περί τε ψυχέων ἐμάχοντο 22.245; περὶ ψ. θέον Ἕκτορος Il.22.161; τρέχων περὶ τῆς ψ. Hdt.9.37; τῆς ἐμῆς περὶ ψ. A.*Eu*.115, cf. E.*Hel*.946, *Heracl*.984; περὶ ψ. κινδυνεύων Antipho 2.1.4, cf. Th.8.50; ἀγὼν .. σῆς ψ. πέρι S.*El*.1492, cf. E.*Ph*.1330, *Or*.847, X.*Cyr*.3.3.44; τὸν περὶ ψ. δρόμον δραμεῖν Ar.*V*.375 (lyr.); ἀγωνίζεσθαι περὶ τῆς ψ. X.*Eq.Mag*.1.19; ὃ ἂν θέλῃ, ψυχῆς ὠνεῖται [θυμός] in exchange for *life*, Heraclit.85; τῆς ψ. πρίασθαί τι X.*Cyr*.3.1.36; τί γὰρ δοῖ ἄνθρωπος ἀντάλλαγμα τῆς ψ. αὐτοῦ*;* Ev.Marc.8.37. In early poets: ψυχὰν ἀποπνεῖν Simon.52; ψυχὰς ἔχοντες κυμάτων ἐν ἀγκάλαις Archil.23; ψυχέων φειδόμενοι Tyrt.10.14; φειδωλὴν ψ. θέμενος Sol.13.46; ψυχῆς εἵνεκα καὶ βιότου Thgn.730; ψυχὰν Ἀΐδᾳ τελέων Pi.*I*.1.68; ψυχὰς βαλον Id.Pi.*O*.8.39; χαλκῷ ἀπὸ ψυχὴν ἀρύσας Emp.138; τοὐμὸν ἐκπίνουσ' ἀεὶ ψυχῆς ἄκρατον αἷμα S.*El*.786; τῆς ἐμῆς ψ. γεγώς ib. 775; τὴν ψ. ἐκπίνουσιν Ar.*Nu*.712 (anap.); ψ. ἀφήσω E.*Or*.1171; ψ. σέθεν ἔκτεινε Id.*Tr*.1214; ψ. παραιτέεσθαι Hdt.1.24; ποινὴν τῆς Αἰσώπου ψ. satisfaction for the *life* of A., Id.2.134; ψυχῆς ἀποστερῆσαί τινα Antipho 4.1.6, cf. Th.1.136, etc.; τὴν ψ. ἢ τὴν οὐσίαν ἢ τὴν ἐπιτιμίαν τινὸς ἀφελόμενος Aeschin.2.88; τὸ τῆς ψ. ἀπαιτηθεὶς χρέος LXXWi.15.8, cf. Ev.Luc.12.20; ζητοῦσι τὴν ψ. μου LXX3Ki.19.10, cf. Ev.Matt.2.20; τὴν ψ. αὐτοῦ τίθησιν ὑπέρ τῶν προβάτων Ev.Jo.10.11, etc.; δεῖρον ἄχρις ἡ ψ .. ἐπὶ χειλέων λειφθῇ within an inch of his *life*, Herod.3.3:—the phrase ἐν τῇ χειρὶ τὴν ψ. ἔχοντα taking his *life* in his hands, is prob. f.l. in Xenarch.4.20; ἡ ψ. μου ἐν ταῖς χερσί [σου] διὰ πάντος LXXPs.118(119).109, cf. 1Ki.19.5, 28.21, al.; of *life* in animals, Od.14.426, Hes.*Sc*.173, Pi.*N*.1.47, etc.; τὰ ἄλλα ζῷα, ὅσα ψ. ἔχει Anaxag.4, cf. 12; πάντων τῶν ζῴων ἡ ψ. τὸ αὐτό, ἀήρ Diog.Apoll.5 (cf. infr. IV. 1); ἡ φύσις τοιαύτη πάντων ὅσσα ψ. ἔχει Democrit;278; ἐπῴζει καὶ ποιεῖ ψ. ἔχειν (of incubation) Epich.172; [ἑρπετὸν] ὃ ἔχει ἐν ἑαυτῷ ψ. ζωῆς LXXGe.1.30; ἡ ψ. πάσης σαρκὸς αἷμα αὐτοῦ ἐστιν ib. Le.17.11, cf. De.12.23.

2. metaph. of things *dear as life*, χρήματα γὰρ ψ. ... βροτοῖσι Hes.*Op*.686; πᾶσι δ' ἀνθρώποις ἄρ' ἦν ψ. τέκν' E.*Andr*.419; τἀργύριόν ἐστιν αἷμα καὶ ψ. βροτοῖς Timocl.35; so as an endearing name, Theoc.24.8, Macho 223 G., Hld.1.8, al.; ζωὴ καὶ ψ. Juv.6.195; ψ. μου Mart.10.68.

II. in Hom., *departed spirit ghost* (ὑποτίθεται [Ὅμηρος] τὰς ψ. τοῖς εἰδώλοις τοῖς ἐν τοῖς κατόπτροις φαινομένοις ὁμοίας .. ἃ καθάπαξ ἡμῖν ἐξείκασται καὶ τὰς κινήσεις μιμεῖται, στερεμνιώδη δὲ ὑπόστασιν οὐδεμίαν ἔχει εἰς ἀντίληψιν καὶ ἀφήν Apollod.*Hist.Fr.*102(a) J.); ψ. Πατροκλῆος .. πάντ' αὐτῷ .. ἐϊκυῖα Il.23.65: freq. in Od.11, ψ. Ἀγαμέμνονος, Ἀχιλῆος, etc., 387, 467, al.; ψ. καὶ εἴδωλον Il.23.104, cf. 72, Od.24.14; ψ. κατὰ χθονὸς ᾤχετο τετριγυῖα Il.23.100; ψυχὰς ἡρώων, opp. αὐτούς, 1.3, cf. Hes.*Sc.*151; ψυχαὶ δ' Ἄϊδόδε κατῆλθον Il.7.330; ψ. δὲ κατ' οὐταμένην ὠτειλὴν ἔσσυτ' ἐπειγομένη 14.518; sts. hardly dist. from signf. 1, ἅμα ψ. τε καὶ ἔγχεος ἐξέρυσ' αἰχμήν 16.505; in swoons it leaves the body, τὸν δὲ λίπε ψ. 5.696; so in later writers (seldom in Trag.), σὺν Ἀγαμεμνονίᾳ ψυχᾷ Pi.*P.*11.21; ἐὰν ψυχὰν κομίξαι ib. 4.159, cf. *N.*8.44; αἱ ψ. ὀσμῶνται καθ' Ἅιδην Heraclit.98; πέμψατ' ἔνερθεν ψυχὴν ἐς φῶς A.*Pers.*630 (anap.); ποτωμένην ψ. ὑπὲρ σοῦ E.*Or.*676, cf. *Fr.*912.9 (anap.); τὰς τῶν κεκμηκότων ψ., αἷς ἐστιν ἐν τῇ φύσει τῶν αὑτῶν ἐκγόνων κήδεσθαι Pl.*Lg.*927b; ψ. σοφαί, perh. 'wise *ghosts*', Ar.*Nu.*94; δὶς ἀποθανουμένη ψ. Anon.ap.Plu.2.236d.

III. the immaterial and immortal *soul*, first in Pindar, ἐς τὸν ὕπερθεν ἅλιον κείνων .. ἀνδιδοῖ [Φερσεφόνα] ψυχὰς πάλιν *Fr.*133, cf. Pl.*Men.*81b; εἰπόντες ὡς ἀνθρώπου ψ. ἀθάνατός ἐστι Hdt.2.123; ἀγένητόν τε καὶ ἀθάνατον ψ. Pl.*Phdr.*246a, cf. *Phd.*70c, al.; ἀθάνατος ἡμῶν ἡ ψ. καὶ οὐδέποτε ἀπόλλυται Id.*R.*608d; ἁψ. τῷ σώματισυνέζευκται καὶ καθάπερ ἐν σάματι τέθαπται Philol.14, cf. Pl.*Cra.*400c: hence freq. opp. σῶμα, ψ. καὶ σῶμα X.*Mem.*1.3.5, cf. *An.*3.2.20; ψ. ἢ σῶμα ἢ συναμφότερον, τὸ ὅλον τοῦτο Pl.*Alc.*1.130a; εἰς θηρίου βίον ἀνθρωπίνη ψ. ἀφικνεῖται καὶ ἐκ θηρίου .. πάλιν εἰς ἄνθρωπον Id.*Phdr.*249b; κατὰ τοὺς Πυθαγορικοὺς μύθους τὴν τυχοῦσαν ψ. εἰς τὸ τυχὸν ἐνδύεσθαι σῶμα Arist.*de An.*407^{b}22; οὐδὲ τοῦτο ἐπείσθην, ὡς ἡ ψ., ἕως μὲν ἂν ἐν θνητῷ σώματι ᾖ, ζῇ, ὅταν δὲ τούτου ἀπαλλαγῇ, τέθνηκεν X.*Cyr.*8.7.19; ἀνθρώπου γε ψ., ἣ τοῦ θείου μετέχει, .. ὁρᾶται δ' οὐδ' αὐτή Id.*Mem.*4.3.14, cf. Cyr.8.7.17; αἰθὴρ μὲμ ψυχὰς ὑπεδέξατο, σώ[ματα δὲ χθών] *IG*1^{2}.945 (v B.C.); ὁπόταμ ψ. προλίπῃ φάος ἀελίοιο Orph.*Fr.*32*f*.1; ἡμεῖς ἐσμεν ψ., ζῷον ἀθάνατον ἐν θνητῷ καθειρλμένον φρουρίῳ Pl.*Ax.*365e.

IV. the *conscious self* or *personality* as centre of emotions, desires, and affections, χερσὶ καὶ ψυχᾷ δυνατοί Pi.*N.*9.39; μορφὰν βραχύς, ψυχὰν δ' ἄκαμπτος Id.*I.*4(3).53(71); ἐνίους τῶν καλῶν τὰς μορφὰς μοχθηροὺς ὄντας τὰς ψ. X.*Oec.*6.16; θνητοῦ σώματος ἔτυχες, πειρῶ τῆς ψ. ἀθάνατον μνήμην καταλιπεῖν Isoc.2.37; opp. material blessings, κτεάνων ψ. ἔχοντες κρέσσονας Pi.*N.*9.32; μήτε σωμάτων ἐπιμελεῖσθαι μήτε χρημάτων .. οὕτω σφόδρα ὡς ψ. ὅπως ὡς ἀρίστη ἔσται Pl.*Ap.*30b, cf. 29e: hence regarded in abstraction, τὸ παρεχόμενον ἡμῶν ἕκαστον τοῦτ' εἶναι μηδὲν ἀλλ' ἢ τὴν ψ., τὸ δὲ σῶμα ἰνδαλλόμενον ἡμῶν ἑκάστοις ἕπεσθαι Pl.*Lg.*959a; ἡ ψ. ἐδτιν ἄνθρωπος Id.*Alc.*1.130c; οὐδὲ νῦν τήν γ' ἐμὴν ψ. ἑωρᾶτε X.*Cyr.*8.7.17, cf. supr. III: sts., therefore, distd. from oneself, ψ. γὰρ ηὔδα πολλά μοι μυθουμένη S.*Ant.*227; ἡ ψ. μου πεπότηται Ar.*Nu.*319 (anap.); τί ποτ' ἔστι μαθεῖν ἔραται ψ. E.*Hipp.*173 (anap.); ἄλλο τι βουλομένη ἑκατέρου ἡ ψ. δήλη ἐστίν Pl.*Smp.*192c; οἴμοι ψυχή woe is *me!* LXXMi.7.1; καὶ ἐρῶ τῇ ψ. μου, " ψυχή, ἔχεις πολλὰ ἀγαθά" Ev.Luc.12.19; in periphrases, ψ. Ὀρέστου, = Ὀρέστης, S.*El.*1127, al.: but τὴν Φιλοκτήτου ψ. ἐκκλέψεις his *wits*, Id.*Ph.*55; ἡ δ' ἐμὴ ψ. τέθνηκεν Id.*Ant.*559, cf. *OC*999; so ψυχαί abs., = ἄνθρωποι, ψ. ὀλέσασα A.*Ag.*1457 (lyr.); ψ. πολλαὶ ἔθανον many *souls* perished, Ar.*Th.*864; πᾶσαι αἱ ψ., υἱοὶ καὶ αἱ θυγατέρες λ' γ' LXXGe.46.15, cf. Ex.12.4, al.; [κιβωτὸς] εἰς ἣν ὀλίγοι, τοῦτ' ἔστιν ὀκτὼ ψ., διεσώθησαν 1Ep.Pet.3.20. In apostrophe, μή, φίλα ψ. Pi.*P.*3.61; ὦ μελέα ψ. S.*Ph.*712 (Lyr.); ὦ ἀλαθὴ καὶ πιστὴ ψ. X.*Cyr.*7.3.8; in referring to persons, ὅταν μεγάλη ψ. φυῇ Pl.*R.*496b (cf. μεγαλόψυχος); καλεῖται γοῦν ἡ ψ. Κρινοκοράκα the *creature*, Thphr.*Char.*28.2; πάσῃ ψ. τετελευτηκυίᾳ LXXNu.6.6, 11; πᾶσα ψ. ὑποτασσέσθω Ep.Rom.13.1, etc.; generally, *being*, ψυχὴ ζῶσα living *creature*, LXXGe.1.24, cf. 20 (pl.).

2. of various aspects of the *self*, ἐν πολέμοιο μάχαις τλάμονι ψ. παρέμειν' enduring *heart*, Pi.*P.*1.48; διεπειρᾶτο αὐτοῦ τῆς ψ. Hdt.3.14, ἦν γὰρ .. ψυχὴν οὐκ ἄκρος poor-*spirited*, Id.5.124; ψυχὴν ἄριστε πάντων Ar.*Eq.*457; καρτερὰν ψ. λαβεῖν Id.*Ach.*393; κράτιστοι ἂν τὴν ψ. κριθεῖεν Th.2.40; τοῖς σώμασι δύνανται τὰς δὲ ψ. οὐκ ἔχουσιν Lys.10.29; ὁ γὰρ' λόγχην ἀκονῶν καὶ τὴν ψ. τι παρακονᾷ X.*Cyr.*6.2.33, cf. *Oec.*21.3.

3. of the emotional self, ὑπείργασμαι μὲν εὖ ψυχὴν ἔρωτι E.*Hipp.*505, cf. 527 (lyr.); πάνυ μου ἡ ψ. ἐπεθύμει X.*Oec.*6.14; τίνα ποτὲ ψ. ἔχων*;* Lys.32.12; τίν' οἴεσθ' αὐτὴν ψ. ἕξειν, ὅταν ἐμὲ ἴδῃ*;* how will she *feel?* D.28.21; μία ψ., prov. of friends, Arist.*EN*1168^{b}7, perh. also E.*Or.*1046, ψ. μία ἥστην prob. in Phryn.*PS*p.128 B.; of appetite, ψυχῇ διδόντες ἡδονήν A.*Pers.*841 (s.v.l.), cf. Epich.297, Theocr.16.24; λίχνῳ δὲ ὄντι τὴν ψ. Pl.*R.*579b; τῷ δὲ ἡ ψ. σῖτον μὲν οὐ προσίετο, διψῆν δ' ἐδόκει X.*Cyr.*8.7.4.

4. of the moral and intellectual *self*, ἀπὸ πάμπαν ἀδίκων ἔχειν ψ. Pi.*O.*2.70; ψ. τε καὶ φρόνημα καὶ γνώμην S.*Ant.*176; ἀρκεῖν .. κἀντὶ μυρίων μίαν ψ. τάδ' ἐκτίνουδαν, ἢν εὔνους παρῇ Id.*OC*499; ψ. γάρ εὔνους καὶ φρονοῦσα τοὔνδικον Id.*Fr.*101; ἡ κακὴ σὴ ψ. Id.*Ph.*1014; ψυχῆς κατήγορος κακῆς X.*Oec.*20.15, cf. Pl.*R.*353e; ἡ βουλεύσασα ψ. Antipho 4.1.7, cf. Pl.*Lg.*873a; τὸ σῶμα ἀπειρηκὸς ἡ ψ. συνεξέσωσεν .. διὰ τὸ μὴ ξυνειδέναι ἑαυτῇ the *mind* conscious of innocence, Antipho 5.93; τὸ ἐπιμελεῖδθαι καὶ ἄρχειν καὶ βουλεύεσθαι .. ἐσθ' ὅτῳ ἄλλῳ ἢ ψυχῇ δικαίως ἂν ἀποδοῖμν*;* Pl.*R.*353d; τὴν τῆς ψ. ἐπιμέλειαν X.*Mem.*1.2.4, Isoc.15.304; τὰ ἐν τῇ ψ. διὰ τὴν παιδείαν ἐγγιγνόμενα ib. 290; τῆς ψ. ἐξελθούσης, ἐν ᾗ μόνῃ γίγνεται φρόνησις X.*Mem.*1.2.53; νοῦς τε καὶ ψ. Pl.*Cra.*400a, cf. *Phdr.*247c, al.; ἐμπαίει τί μοι ψυχῃ σύνηθες ὄμμα S.*El.*903; ἰδὼν μὲν γνούς τε σῇ ψ., τέκνον E.*Tr.*1171. Phrases:—ἐκτῆς ψ. φίλος X.*An.*7.7.43; ἀπὸτῆς ψ. φιλεῖν with all the *heart*, Thphr.*Char.*17.3; βόσκοιτ' ἐκ ψυχᾶς τὰς ἀμνάδας Theoc.8.35; ὅλῃ τῇ ψ. κεχαρίσθαι τινί X.*Mem.*3.11.10; οὐκ ἐᾷ ἡμᾶς οὐδὲ ψυχῆς λαχεῖν he won't let us call our *soul* our own, Phryn.*PS*p.128 B.

5. of animals, ψ. μεγαλόφρων, of a horse, X.*Eq.*11.1; θηρίων ψ. ἡμεροῦμεν Isoc.2.12; ψ. χηνός, ὀρτυγίου Eub.101, Antiph.5.

6. of inanimate things, πᾶσα πολιτεία ψ. πόλεώς ἐστιν Isoc.12.138, cf. 7.14; ἡ τῶνδε τῶν ἀνδρῶν ἀρετὴ τῆς Ἑλλάδος ἦν ψ. D.60.23; οἷον ψ. ὁ μῦθος τῆς τραγῳδίας Arist.*Po.*1450^{a}38; also of the *spirit* of an author, D.H.*Lys.*11.

V. Philosophical uses:

1. In the early physicists, of the primary substance, the source of *life and consciousness*, ὁρίζονται πάντες (sc. οἱ πρότεροι) τὴν ψ. τρισίν, κίνήσει, αἰσθήσει, τῷ ἀσωμάτῳ Arist.*de An.*405^{b}11; τὸν λίθον ἔφη [Θαλῆς] ψ. ἔχειν ὅτι τὸν σίδηρον κινεῖ, of the magnet, ib. 405^{a}20; ψυχῇσιν θάνατος ὕδωρ γενέσθαι, ὕδατι δὲ θάνατος γῆν γενέσθαι, ἐκ γῆς δὲ ὕδωρ γίνεται, ἐξ ὕδατος δὲ ψ. (sc. πῦρ) Heraclit.36; ἡ ψ. πνεῦμα Xenoph.ap.D.L.9.19; καρδία ψυχῆς καὶ αἰσθήσιος [ἀρχά] Philol.13; τοῦτο [ἀὴρ] αὐτοῖς καὶ ψ. ἐστι καὶ νόησις Diog.Apoll.4; τὴν τῶν ἄλλων ἁπάντων φύσιν οὐ πιστεύεις Ἀναξαγόρᾳ νοῦν καὶ ψ. εἶναι τὴν διακοσμοῦσαν*;* Pl.*Cra.*400a, cf. Arist.*de An.*404^{a}25; Δνμόκριτος πῦρ τι καὶ θερυόν φησιν αὐτὴν (sc. ψυχὴν) εἶναι ib. 404^{a}1, cf.*Resp.*472^{a}4.

2. the *spirit* of the universe, ψ. εἰς τὸ μέσον [τοῦ κόσμου] θείς Pl.*Ti.*34b, cf. 30b; τὴν τοῦ παντὸς δῆλον ὅτι τοιαύτην εἶναι βούλεται [ὁ Τίμαιος] οἷόν ποτ' ἐστὶν ὁ καλούμενος νοῦς Arist.*de An.*407^{a}3; ἐν τῷ ὅλῳ τινὲς [τὴν ψ.] μεμεῖχθαί φασιν, ὅθεν ἴσως καὶ Θαλης ᾠήθη πάντα πλήρη θεῶν εἶναι ib. 411^{a}8; ὁ κόσμος ψ. ἐστὶν ἑαυτοῦ καὶ ἡγεμονικόν Chrysipp.*Stoic.*2.186; ψ. [κόσμου] Plu.2.1013e, cf. M.Ant.4.40; ψ. ἐλθοῦσα εἰς σῶμα οὐρανοῦ Plot.5.1.2; τόδε τὸ πᾶν ψ. μίαν ἔχον εἰς πάντα αὐτοῦ μέρη Id.4.4.32; περὶ ψυχᾶς κόσμου καὶ φύσιος, title of work by Ti.Locr.

3. In Pl. the immaterial principle of movement and life, ὅταν παρῇ [ψυχὴ] τῷ σώματι, αἴτιόν ἐστι τοῦ ζῆν αὐτῷ Pl.*Cra.*399d, cf. *Def.*411c; [ψυχῆς λόγον ἔχομεν] τὴν δυναμένην αὐτὴν αὑτὴν κινεῖν κίνησιν Id.*Lg.*896a; μεταβολῆς τεκαὶ κινήσεως ἁπάσης αἰτία [ἡ ψ.]

ἅπασιν ib. b., cf. 892c; its presence is requisite for thought, σοφία καὶ νοῦς ἄνευ ψ. οὐκ ἂν γενοίσθην Id.*Phlb*.30c, cf. *Ti*.30b, *Sph*.249a; defined by Arist. as οὐσία ὡς εἶδος σώματος φυσικοῦ δυνάμει ζωὴν ἔχοντος *de An*.412ᵃ20; ἐντελέχεια ἡ πρώτη σώματος φυσικοῦ ὀργανικοῦ ib. 412ᵇ5; the tripartite division of ψ., οἱ δὲ περὶ Πλάτωνα καὶ Ἀρχύτας καὶ οἱ λοιποὶ Πυθαγόρειοι τὴν ψ. τριμερῆ ἀποφαίνονται, διαιροῦντες εἰς λογισμὸν καὶ θυμὸν καὶ ἐπιθυμίαν Iamb.ap.Stob.1.49.34, cf. Pl.*R*.439e sqq.; in Arist. ἡ ψ. τούτοις ὥρισται, θρεπτικῷ αἰσθητικῷ, διανοητικῷ, κινήσει· πότερον δὲ τούτων ἕκαστόν ἐστι ψ. ἢ ψυχῆς μόριον; *de An*.413ᵇ11, cf. *PA*641ᵇ4; ἡ θρεπτικὴ ψ. Id.*de An*.434ᵃ22, al.; in the Stoics and Epicureans, σῶμα ἡ ψ. Zeno and Chrysipp.*Stoic*.1.38; of the *scala naturae*, τὰ μὲν ἕξει διοικεῖται, τὰ δὲ φύδει, τὰ δ' ἀλόγῳ ψ., τὰ δὲ καὶ λόγον ἐχούσῃ καὶ διάνοιαν *Stoic*.2.150, cf. M.Ant.6.14; ἡ ψ. σῶμά ἐστι λεπτομερές .. προσεμφερέστατον πνεύματι θερμοῦ τινα κρᾶσιν ἔχοντι Epicur.*Ep*.1p.19 U.; τέλος .. τὸ μήτε ἀλγεῖν κατὰ σῶμα μήτε ταράττεσθαι κατὰ ψ. Id.*Ep*.3p.64 U.; in the Neo-Platonists characterized by discursive thinking, τοὺς λογισμοὺς ψυχῆς εἶναι ἐνεργήματα Plot.1.17; related to νοῦς as image to archetype, εἰκών τίς ἐστι νοῦ [ψ.] Id.5.1.3; present in entirety in every part, πάρεστι πᾶσα πανταχοῦ ψ. Id.5.1.2, cf. 4.7.5; φύσις ψ. οὖσα, γέννημα ψυχῆς προτέρας Id.3.8.4; animal and vegetable bodies posses οἷον σκιὰν ψυχῆς Id.4.4.18; πᾶν σῶμα .. ψυχῆς μετουσίᾳ κινεῖται ἐξ ἑαυτοῦ καὶ ζῇ διὰ ψ. Procl.*Inst*.20.

VI. *butterfly* or *moth*, Arist.*HA*551ᵃ14, Thphr.*HP*2.4.4, Plu.2.636c.

2. τριπόλιον, Ps.-Dsc.4.132.

VII. *Psyche*, in the allegory of Psyche and Eros, Apul.*Metam.* bks. 4–6, Aristophontes ap.Fulg.*Myth*.3.6. (See ancient speculations on the derivation, Pl.*Cra*.399d–400a, Arist.*de An*.405ᵇ29, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.222; Hom. usage gives little supports to the derivation from ψύχω 'blow, breath'; τὸν δὲ λίπε ψ. Il.5.696 means ' his *spirit* left his body', and so λειποψυχέω means 'swoon', not 'become breathless'; ἀπὸ δὲ ψ. ἐκάπυσσε Il.22.467 means 'means 'she gasped out her *spirit*', viz. 'swooned'; the resemblance of ἄμπνυτο 'recovered consciousness' to ἀμπνέω 'recover breath' is deceptive, v. ἄμπνυτο, ἔμπνυτο: when concrete the Homeric ψ. is rather *warm blood* than *breath*, cf. Il.14.518, 16.505, where the ψ. escapes through a wound; cf. ψυχοπότης, ψυχορροφέω, and S.*El*.786, Ar.*Nu*.712 (v. supr. I).)

ψῡχήϊος, η, ον, *having a* ψυχή, *alive, living*, Pythag.ap.Luc.*Vit.Auct*.6 (v.l. ἐμψ.).

ψυχθρός, v. ψυχρός.

ψῡχίδιον, τό, Dim. of ψυχή, *little soul*, Luc.*Nav*.26, D.C.77.16.

ψῡχίζομαι, Pass., *grow cold, freeze*, *Gloss*.

ψῡχικός, ή, όν, *of the soul* or *life, spiritual*, opp. σωματικός, ἡδοναί Arist.*EN*1117ᵇ28; ὁρμαί Plb.8.10.9; πνεῦμα ψ. the spirit, or breath *of life*, Plu.2.1084e, etc.; νόσος ib. 524d. Adv. -κῶς Ph.1.81; opp. σωματικῶς, νοερῶς, Procl.*Inst*.139; also, *heartily, from the heart*, LXX2Ma.4.37, 14.24.

2. *of the animal life, animal*, δ ψ. ἄνθρωπος the *natural* man, opp. ὁ πνευματικός, 1Ep.Cor.2.14, cf. *Ep.Jud*.19, Phot. s.v.

3. *brave*, Alex.338.

II. *for the soul* or *spirit* of one deceased, ψ. δῶρα διδούς, sc. to Hermes, *Epigr.Gr*.815.4 (Crete.).

III. *cooling*, Vett.Val.6.27 (s.v.l.).

ψῡχινός, ή, όν, v. ψυχεινός.

ψῡχίον, τό, = ψυχάριον, *IG*14.2068.

ψῡχμός, ὁ, later form for ψυγμός, Man.2.443 (signf.1.2).

ψῡχογονία, ἡ, *the generation of the soul*, Plu.2.415e, al., Herm.*in Phdr*.p.128 A. (in reference to Plato's *Timaeus*).

° **ψῡχογονικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *for* ψυχογονία, ψ. διαιρέσεις Procl.*in R*.2.192.26, ὁ ἓξ ἀριθμὸς ψ. ἐστιν Lyd.*Mens*.2.11, cf. *Theol.Ar*.40.

ψῡχογονιμος, ον, *producing life* or *spirit*, στοιχεῖα Ph.2.96 (Sup.).

ψῡχογονος, (parox.), ον, = foreg., *Corp.Herm*.13.12.

ψῡχοδᾱϊκτής, οῦ, ὁ, *destroying* or *killing the soul*, epith. of Dionysus, *AP*9.524.24.

ψῡχοδοσία, ἡ, *giving of souls*, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.242.12 (Carthage, iii A.D.).

ψῡχοδοτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *giver of the soul* or *life*, epith. of Apollo, *AP*9.525.24.

ψῡχοειδής, ές, *of the nature of soul, spiritual*, Ph.1.15, 2.17, *Theol.Ar*.39.

ψῡχοκρᾰτητικός, ή, όν, *getting the soul*, τοῦ-κοῦ, ὅς ἐστιν ἕβδομος (sc. ἐνιαυτός) Lyd.*Mens*.3.9.

ψῡχόλεθρος, ὁ, *the death of the soul*, Hdn.*Epim*.203.

° **ψῡχολέτης**, ου, ὁ, *soul-destroyer*, ib. 211; of the devil, *PYale inv*.1336 (*BASP*22.333ff., iv/v A.D.).

° **ψῡχολῐπής**, ές, *lifeless*, *GVI*1154 (ii B.C.), βρέφος Max.227; δύναμις *APl*.4.266. **-μαντεία,** ἡ, *necromancy*, Aen.Gaz.*Thphr*.p.61 B.

° **ψῡχολυτρος**, ὁ, *one whose soul is ransomed*, *PBerl*.17612.8 (*APF*21.78, vi A.D.).

° **ψῡχομαντεῖον**, τό, *place where the dead are conjured up* Plu.2.109c, pl., *rites of necromancy*, Cic.*Div*.1.132.

ψῡχομαντις, εως, ὁ, *necromancer*, Hsch. s.v. θυμόμαντις.

ψῡχομᾰχέω, *fight to the last gasp, fight desperately*, Plb.1.58.7, 6.52.7, 10.39.7, App.*BC*5.37.

2. *suffer anguish*, *Lyr.Alex.Adesp*.4.21.

ψῡχομᾰχία, ἡ, *desperate fighting*, Plb.1.59.6.

ψῡχοπλᾰνής, ές, *making the soul wander*, epith. of Dionysus, *AP*9.524.24.

ψῡχοποιία, ἡ, *the making of souls*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.68.

ψῡχοποιός, όν, *making souls*, χεῖρες ib. 1.49.44, cf. *Theol.Ar*.34.

II. (ψῦχος) *chilling*, Vett.Val.6.28.

ψῡχοπομπεῖον, τό, *a place where departed souls are conjured up*, Plu.2.560e.

ψῡχοπομπός, ὁ, *conductor* or *guide of souls*, of Charon, E.*Alc*.361; of Hermes, D.S.1.96, Plu.2.758b.

II. as Adj., ψ. δυνάμεις Porph.*Antr*.8.

ψῡχοπονία, ἡ, *anguish of soul*, Heph.Astr.2.28 (pl.).

ψῡχοπότης, ου, ὁ, *drinking the life*, i.e. *the blood*, Hsch. s.v. εἰαροπότης.

ψυχορόφους· τὰς τὴν ψυχὴν ἐκπινούσας, Hsch.: cf. ψυχορροφέω.

° **ψῡχορρᾰγέω**, *let the soul break up, collapse*, i.e. *lie at the last gasp*, E.*Alc*.20, *HF*324, A.R.2.833, Plu.*Crass*.27, Hld.9.21.

ψῡχορρᾰγής, ές, *letting the soul break loose*, hence *lying at the last gasp*, γυναῖκες ἐν τόκοις ψυχορραγεῖς E.*IT*1466.

ψῡχορρᾰγία, ἡ, *death-struggle*, Olymp.*in Phd*.p.142 N.

ψῡχορροφέω, (ψυχή) *suck out the life*, Phryn.*PS*p.128 B.; cf. ψυχορόφους.

II. (ψῦχος) *drink cold water*, Pl.Com.259.

ψῦχος, εος, τό, (ψύχω II) *cold*, Emp.65.2; opp. θάλπος, Hp.*Aph*.3.4; opp. ἀλέα, Arist.*HA*598^{a}1; opp. καύματα, Id.*Mete*.362^{b}17; ἐν ψύχει in *winter-time*, S.*Ph*.17; ἐν τῷ ψ. καθηῦδον Pl.*Smp*.220d; ψ., = ῥῖγος, Hermipp.97: pl. ψύχεα *frosts, cold weather*, Hdt.4.28, 129, 5.10; ψύχη X.*Oec*.5.4, *Cyn*.5.9; ἐν τοῖς σφόδρα ψ. καὶ ἐν ταῖς σφόδρα ἀλέαις Arist.*HA*599^{a}19, cf. *Mete*.379^{a}26; sg., Hp.*VM*16.

2. once in Hom., *coolness*, ψύχεος ἱμείρων Od.10.555: metaph., ψ. ἐν δόμοις πέλει A.*Ag*.971.

ψῡχοσσόος, ον, *saving the soul*, *AP*9.197 (Marin.Neap.), 15.12 (Leo Phil.).

° **ψῡχοστᾰσία**, ἡ, *weighing of lives*: the title of a tragedy of A., in which Thetis and Eos *weighed the lives* of Achilles and Memnon against one another, and the latter was found lighter, Plu.2.17a; as alternative name for νέκυια as part of Odyssey (bk. 11 or 24), Philostr.*VA*8.7.7, *Her*.51.7.

ψῡχοστόλος, ον, *escorting souls*, of Hermes, Tryph.572.

ψῡχοτᾰκής, ές, *melting the soul* or *heart*, στόματος πρόθυρα (i.e. χείλη) *AP*5.55 (Diosc.); δάκρυα *APl*.4.198 (Maec.).

ψῡχοτᾰμίας, ου, ὁ, *keeper of souls*, Herm.ap.Stob.1.49.69.

ψῡχοτρόφος, ον, *sustaining life* or *soul*, αὖραι Orph.*H*.16.3.

ψῡχουλκέομαι, *to be at the last gasp*, LXX3Ma.5.25.

ψῡχουλκός, όν, *attracting souls*, αἷμα (in Hom.*Od*.11) *in R*.2.111 K.; *drawing the soul* out of the body, ῥάβδος Clearch. ib. 2.122 K.

II. = ἑλξίνη, Ps.-Dsc.4.39.

ψῡχοφθόρος, ον, *destructive of life, deadly*, Orph.*H*.68.6.

2. *soul-destroying*, πάθη Ph.*Fr*.103 H., cf. *Cod.Just*.1.1.5.3.

ψῡχόω, ψυχή *give soul to*, λίθον *APl*.4.159; σῶμα Ph.1.33, cf. Nonn.*D*.25.542; ψυχοῦν τὸν λόγον, of νοήματα, *animate, make alive*, Ph.1.693, cf. Plot.4.4.22, Procl.*Inst*.196:—Pass., Ph.1.263, al., Plot.2.3.9.

2. *give a psychical* (opp. physical) *character* to physical sensations, Id.4.4.28.

II. (ψῦχος) Pass., *to be made cold, become cold*, Hp.*Steril*.213, f.l. in Plu.2.1052f (ψυχόμενον Bernardakis).

ψύχρα, ἡ, *cold*, Sch. BT Od.5.467.

ψύχραίνω, *make cool* or *cold, cool*, in Pass., Plu.*Fr.inc*.149, Alex.Trall.1.14, Procl.*in Prm*.p.571 S.: metaph., φιλίασταχὺ-αινομένας Id.*Par.Ptol*.270.

° **ψύχρανσις**, ἡ, *chilling*, Alex.Aphr.*Febr*.12.8 (opp. θέρμανσις).

ψύχραντικός, ή, όν, *for cooling*, σκεῦος-κόν, i.e. ψυκτήρ, Hdn.*Epim*.155.

ψύχρᾰσία, ἡ, *a making cold*, Epicur.*Ep*.2p.49 U., *Fr*.59.

ψύχρευμα, ατος, τό, *a frigid discourse*, Gal.9.935.

ψύχρεύομαι, *furnish example of bad taste*, Hermog.*Id*.1.6.

ψύχρηλᾰτέω, *hammer* metal metal *while it is cold*, σίδηρον .. -ήσας ποίησον δακτύλιον *PMag.Par*.12131.

ψύχρήλᾰτος, ον, (ἐλαύνω III. 1) *cold-forged*, of iron implements, Plu.2.434a, Asclep.Myrl.ap.Ath.11.501b, Ath.Mech.17.2, Plu.*Brut*.1: γράψας ψυχρηλάτω (sic) τινὸς τὸ ὄνομα *PMag.Par*.11848.

ψύχρία, ἡ, *chilliness*; metaph. of rhetoric, *frigidity*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.3.50, cf. Plu.*Alex*.3

ψύχρίζω, *cool*, Gal.6.811 (Pass.).

ψύχριστός, ή, όν, *cooled*, *Gloss*.

° **ψυχροβᾰφής**, ές, *dipped in cold water*, Luc.*Lex*.5.

II. of dyes, *used in cold immersion*, ὥσπερ τῶν ἀνθῶν τὰ μὲν ψυχροβαφῆ τὰ δὲ θερμοβαφῆ Thphr.*Od*.22.

ψυχρογρᾰφέω, *write frigidly*, Eust.1207.6.

ψυχροδοσία, ἡ, *administration of cooling drinks*, Herod.Med.ap.Aët.5.129.

ψυχροδόχος, ον, *receiving what is cold*, οἶκος ψ. *cold-bath* room, Luc.*Hipp*.7.

° **ψυχροθερμοφῡ́σησος**, epith. of Typhos, *breathing cold and hot*, *PMag*.4.183.

ψυχροκαυτήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, *a caustic*, Paul.Aeg.6.58, 87.

ψυχροκοίλιος, ον, *having a cold stomach*, (Saturn makes) -ίους, i.e. he diminishes the innate digestive heat, Ptol.*Tetr*.151.

ψυχροκόμψευμα, ατος, τό, *a frigid conceit*, *Com.Adesp*.1199 (-ψώματα cod. Hsch.).

ψυχρολογέω, *talk nonsense*, Luc.*Pseudol*.27; *use silly arguments*, Jul.*Gal*.347b.

ψυχρολογία, ἡ, *nonsense*, Luc.*DMort*.16.5, Arr.*Epict*.4.3.2, Gal.8.589.

ψυχρολογος, (parox.), ον, *talking nonsense, idiotic*, Sch.E.*Hec*.356, Hsch.

ψυχρολουσία, ἡ, *a bathing in cold water*, Hp.*Mul*.2.110, Thphr.*Sud*.16: pl., D.S.53.30, Sor.1.56.

ψυχρολούσιον, τό, = *frigidarium*, *Supp.Epigr*.4.241 (Caria).

ψυχρολουτέω, *bathe in cold water*, Ar.*Fr*.237, Hp.*Morb*.2.66, Plu.*Alc*.23, Herod.Med.ap.Orib.10.39.6, Agathin.ap. eund.10.7.6:—codd. freq. written -λουτρέω, q.v.

ψυχρολούτης, ου, ὁ, *bather in cold water*, Lat. *psychroluta* Seneca*Ep*.53.3.

ψυχρολουτητέον, *one must take cold baths*, Agathin.ap.Orib.10.7.6.

ψυχρολουτρέω, *bathe in cold water*, Arist.*Pr*.862^{b}36, Str.3.3.6, Arr.*Epict*.1.1.29.

ψυχρομῐγής, ές, *mixed with cold*, *Placit*.2.30.2.

ψυχρομῡθουργία, ἡ, *frigid story*, Tz.*H*.2.740.

ψυχροπᾰγής, v. ψυχροσταγής.

ψυχρόομαι, Pass., *to be chilly, uninteresting*, *AP*12.7 (Strat.).

ψυχροποιός, όν, *making cold, chilling*, Sch.Il.5.75, *EM*541.54, Olymp.*in Mete*.199.4, cf. ψυχοποιός II.

ψυχροποσία, ἡ, *a drinking of cold water*, Aret.*SA*2.6, Plu.2.692d, etc.: in pl., D.C.53.30.

° **ψυχροποτέω**, *drink cold water*, Plu.2.60a, Antyll.ap.Orib.5.2.29, Gal.17(2).199.12.

ψυχροπότης, ου, ὁ, *cold-water drinker*, Plu.2690b, cj. for ψυχαπάτης in *AP*12.81 (Mel.).

° **ψῡχρός**, ά, όν, *cold*, χάλαξα, νιφάδες, χιών, Il.15.171, 19.358, 22.152; ψ. χαλκός (as we say '*cold* steel') 5.75: freq. of water, ψ. ὕδωρ Od.9.392, Th.2.49; ψυχρόν (without ὕδωρ) Thgn.263; λοῦνται ψυχρῷ Hdt.2.37; ἀναψαργαρίζεθαι ψυχρῷ *IG*4^{2}(1).126.30 (Epid., ii A.D.) (but τὸ ψυχρὸν also = ψῦχος, *cold*, Hdt.1.142); ψ. ὥστε λούσασθαι X.*Mem*.3.13.3: of the air, αὔρη ψ. Od.5.469; αἰθήρ Pi.*O*.13.88 (s.v.l.); νύκτες Th.7.87; κυνὸς ψυχρὰ δύσις S.*Fr*.432.11; ψ. βίος life *in the cold*, Ar.*Pl*.263: esp. of dead things, of a snake, Theoc.15.58,

νέκυς (opp. θερμὸν αἷμα) S.*OC*622; of *cold* meats, Alex.173.4, etc.; Comp. -ότερος Hdt.2.22, Pl.*Phlb*.24b: Sup. -ότατος D.S.1.41, Thgn. 602.

II. metaph.,

1. *ineffectual, vain*, ἐπικουρίη ψ. Hdt.6.108; ἐπαρθεὶς ψυχρῇ νίκῃ Id.9.49; ψ. παραγκάλισμα S.*Ant*.650; θερμὴν ἐπὶ ψυχροῖσι καρδίαν ἔχεις a hot spirit in *a cold business*, ib. 88.

2. of feelings, ψ. τέρψις, ἐλπίς, E.*Alc*.353, *IA*1014.

3. of persons, *cold-hearted, heartless, indifferent*, X.*Cyr*.8.4.22, 23; ψ. καὶ μελαγχολικοὶ Arist.*MM*1203[b]1; ἐκ σιδάρου κεχάλκευται μέλαιναν καρδίαν ψυχρᾷ φλογί Pi.*Fr*.123.5; οὔτε ψ. εἶ οὔτε ζεστός Apoc.3.15.

4. of *flat, lifeless, insipid* productions, τὸν Παλαμήδην (the play so named) ψυχρὸν ὄντ' αἰσχύνεται Ar.*Th*.848; σκῶμμα .. σφόδρα ψ. Eup.244; ψ. καὶ ἀηδὴς [Μοῦσα] Pl.*Lg*.802d; ἕωλα καὶ ψ. D.21.112; πρᾶγμα .. φρέατος .. ψυξρότερον Ἀραρότος Alex.179, cf. Arist.*Rh*.1405[b]34, Demetr.*Eloc*.114, etc.: hence jokes in Ar.*Ach*.138–140, Macho ap.Ath.13.580a; also of authors themselves, γίνεται ψυχρός D.H.*Isoc*.3. Adv., ὁ δ' αὖ Θέογνις ψυχρὸς ὢν ψυχρῶς ποιεῖ Ar.*Th*.170; σκώψαντι ψ. ἐπιγελάσαι to laugh at a *feeble* joke, Thphr.*Char*.2.4; τοὺς γοῦν ψυχροὺς ψ. λέψουσι διαλέγεσθαι Pl.*Euthd*.284e.

5. *silly*, γραϊδίοις ψυχροῖς ὁμιλοῦντες Jul.*Ep*.89b. [Written ψυχθρός *IG*12(5).1104 (Syros, ii A.D.); cf. conversely μάκρα for μάκτρα (ψυχρός orig. 'cooled by blowing' from ψύχω 'blow').]

ψυχρόσαρκος, ον, *with cold flesh*, Hp.*Epid*.6.4.19.

ψυχρόστᾰγής, ές, *congealed*, ὡς ἀπὸ κρυστάλλου ψ. Aret.*SD*2.7 (-παγής Hude, -σταγδης codd.).

ψυχρότης, ητος, ἡ, *coldness, cold*, opp. θερμότης, Hp.*VM*16, Pl.*R*.437e; ἡ τοῦ περιέχοντος ψ. καὶ στυλνότης Plb.4.21.1: pl. ψυχρότητες *chills, frosts*, Plu.2.701b.

II. metaph. of persons, *want of feeling, bad taste*, D.18.256: *sluggishness*, Plu.*Fab*.17.

2. of exaggerated, glittering phrases and the like, *frigidity*, Longin.34, Agatharch.21, Demetr.*Eloc*.6, al.

° **ψυχρότροφον**, name for the plant κέστρον 1, cf. Plin.*HN*25.84.

ψυχρόϋδρία, ἡ, *watering with cold water*, Thphr.*CP*2.14.2.

ψυχρόφαντάσματα, gloss on ψυχροκομφώματα (sic), Hsch.

° **ψυχρόφόβος**, ον, *dreading cold water*, Gal.10.627. **-φόρον,** τό, = *frigidarium*, *Gloss*., τῶν δύο ψ. *POxy*.896.11 (iv A.D.): **ψυχροφόρος** σωλήν a (leaden) *water-pipe*, *PMag.Lond*.121.397: -φόρονπέταλον lead tablet *made out of a water-pipe*, *Tab.Defix.Aud*.155 *A* 28, *B* 23 (Rome, iv/v A.D.).

ψύχω, Hdt.3.104, etc.: fut. ψύξω Alex.25.10, Arist.*PA*53[b]4: aor. ἔψυξα Il.20.440, Hp.*Flat*.7: pf. ἔψῦχα Ps.-Hdn.Gr. in *An.Ox*.3.256; but ἔψῦχα Choerob.*in Theod*.2.73 H.:—Pass., fut. ψυχθήσομαι Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)15: fut. 2 ψῠγήσομαι Ev.Matt.24.12 (v.l. ψῠχήσομαι), Gal.11.388: aor. ἐψύχθην Hp.*Epid*.5.19, Pl.*Ti*.60d, 76c, X.*HG*7.1.19, cf. ἀναψύχω: aor. 2 ἐψύχην [ῠ] Ar.*Nu*.151, (ἀπ-) A.*Fr*.104, Pl.*Phdr*.242a; κατα-ψῠχῆναι *Inscr.Magn*.103.55 (ii B.C.): later ἐψύγην Dsc.1.55, Gal.7.748, (δια-) *PSI*6.603.11 (iii B.C.), cf. Moer.p.421 P.: pf. ἔψυγμαι Hp.*Vict*.1.33, Pl.*Criti*.120b, Alex.124.15:—*breathe, blow*, Ἀθήνη .. ἦκα μάλα ψύξασα Il.20.440.

II. *make cool* or *cold* (not necessarily by blowing), ἀπιὼν ἐπὶ μᾶλλον ψύχει (sc. ἥλιος) Hdt.3.104, cf. Hp.*VM*16 (v.l. for διέψυξε); opp. θερμαίνω, Pl.*Phdr*.268b; θερμὸν φύχεται Heraclit.126; ψῦξον τὸν οἶνον Diph.56, cf. Isoc.15.287:—Pass., *grow cool* or *cold*, Hdt.4.181, Ar.*Nu*.151, Pl.*Phd*.71b, Arist.*Pr*.931[a]1; οἶνον .. ψυχόμενον ἐν τῷ φρέατι Stratt.57; of fire, *to be put out*, Pl.*Criti*.120b. metaph., ψυγήσεται ἡ ἀγάπη *will grow cold*, *Ev.Matt*. l.c.

2. *cool, refresh*, θάλπουσα καὶ ψύχουσα, of a nurse tending a child, *Trag.Adesp*.7.2: intr. in Act., *seek the cool air*, Nic.*Th*.473. Lxx4Ki.19.24.

3. *chill, torment*, ἀμφάκει κέντρῳ ψύχειν ψυχὰν ἐμάν (Meineke cj. ψήχειν) A.*Pr*.693 (lyr.); of death, ψύξει σε δαίμων τῷ πεπρωμένῳ χρόνῳ Alex.25.10; ἀπαράμονοι καὶ ψύχοντες τὰς πρώτας πράξεις Vett.Val.44.28; τοὺς γάμους Id.116.7:—Pass., ψύχετ' ἀμηχανίῃ A.R.4.1527.

4. metaph. in Pass., *to be frigid*, Longin.27.1.

III. *dry, make dry*, δάκρυα δ' οὐ ψύχει γενέτης ἐμός *IG*3.1335.13; ψ. τι πρὸς τὸν ἥλιον LxxJe.8.2: *air*, ἱμάτια Arr.*Epict*.1.18.13:—Pass., X.*Cyn*.5.3; οὗ τὰ σῦκα ψύχεται, gloss on τρασιά, Phot.: in Hom. generally of *drying* in the wind, opp. τερσήμεναι of *drying* in the sum, Sch.Il.11.621. (*Fr*. signf. I comes ψυχή perhaps, but v. ψυχή: signf. II (and with it ψῦχος, ψυχρός, etc.) comes fr. signf. I: also signf. III fr. signf. I) [ῡ always, exc. in aor. 2 Pass., v. Ar.*Nu*.151.]

° **ψύχωσις** [ῡ], εως, ἡ, *a giving soul* or *life to, animating, quickening*, Ph.1.15, *Theol.Ar*.48, M.Ant.12.24, pl., Procl.*Inst*.63 D.:—also, *the principle of life*, Philol.ap.*Theol.Ar*.55.

ψύχωφελής, ές, *profiting the soul* or *spirit*, Suid.:—Subst. **-ωφέλεια,** ἡ, Id.

ψχέντ, Egyptian word for a royal head-dress, *OGI*90.44 (Rosetta, ii B.C.).

ψώα, ἡ, *rottenness, putrid stench*, A.R.*Fr*.5: but **ψῶα·** μέρος περὶ τὸν ὦμον, Hdn.*Epim*.155.

ψωδαρέον· αὐχμηρόν, Hsch. (ψωραλέον Ruhnk.).

ψώδη· γλῶττα, Hsch.

ψῶζα, ἡ, apptly. = ψώρα, Eup.191 (anap.).

ψωθίον, τό, (ψώω) *small crumb, morsel*, Pherecr.81 (acc. to Ath.14.646c):—also **ψωθία,** ἡ, *blister on under-surface of loaf*, Poll.7.23; hence of coin used in Hades, Pherecr.l.c. (acc. to Poll.9.83).

ψωΐα, ἡ, = ψώα, Hsch.

ψώϊζος· ἄφοδος ὑγρὰ ἢ ὄνθος, δυσωδία, κτλ, Id.

ψώκτης, ου, ὁ, = *quadratarius*, *Gloss*.

ψωκτός, ή, όν, (ψώω) dub. in Hsch., ψωκτόν· τράπεζαν.

ψωλή, Dor. **ψωλά,** ἡ, prop. fem. of ψωλός, *membrum virile praeputio retracto*, Ar.*Lys*.143, *Av*.560 (anap.), *Supp.Epigr*.3.596 (Panticapaeum, v B.C.).

ψωλήκυσθος· οὐδενὸς ἄξιος, Hsch.

° **ψωλοκοπέομαι**, *to be affected with priapism*, Lucilius304 M.; act. in causative sense, ψωλοκοπῶ τὸν ἀναγιγνώσκοντα in margin of *PLond*.604 *B* col. 7 (i A.D.).

ψωλός, ὁ, *with the prepuce drawn back*, Ar.*Av*.507 (anap.) (ubi v. Sch.), *Eq*.964, *Pl*.267, Diph.39.

ψώλων, ωνος, ὁ, = foreg., Hsch. s.v. πόσθων.

ψωμάριον, τό, *fragment*, Zos.Alch.p.221 B.

° **ψωμή**, ἡ, = ψωμός, Anon.Alch.16.7 (pl.).

ψώμηξ, ηκος, ὁ, *a grub that eats the roots of corn*, Hsch. (pl.). **ψῶμιγξ·** σφήκωμα, Id.

ψωμίζω, fut. Att. -ιῶ LXXNu.11.4:—*feed by putting little bits into the mouth*, as nurses do to children, Ar.*Th*.692, *Lys*.19, Hp.*Morb*.4.54; or sick people, Id.HpEpid;7.3; ψ. τινά τι LXX l.c.:—Pass., ἐπίσταμαι γὰρ .., οἷς ψωμίζεται with what *tit-bits he is fed*, Ar.*Eq*.715.

II. *give* food *by hand*, σῖτον οὐδ' ἐάν τις ψωμίζῃ δύνανται καταπιεῖν Arist.*HA*592[a]30; *bestow for food*, ψ. πάντα τὰ ὑπάρχοντα 1Ep.Cor.13.3.

2. *bait*, ἄγκιστρον *PFay*.2 iii 14 (*Lyr.Adesp*.).

° **ψωμίον**, τό, dim. of ψωμός, *piece of bread*, *PTeb*.33.14 (ii B.C.), Ev.Jo.13.26, M.Ant.7.3, D.L.6.37, *BGU*2357 iii 12 (iii A.D.).

ψωμίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ψωμίον, *morsel*, Arist.*Fr*.348.

ψωμισμα, ατος, τό, *morsel*, Democrat. ap.Arist.*Rh*.1407[a]7, Plu.*Rom*.2 (pl.), dub.l. in *POxy*.1088.39.

ψωμισμός, ὁ, *feeding with morsels*, Sor.1.115 (pl.).

ψωμόδουλος, ὁ, *a slave to morsels of food*, Hsch. s.v. ἐνθεσίδουλος.

ψωμόκόλαξ, ᾰκος, ὁ, *flatterer for morsels of bread, parasite*, Ar.*Fr*.167 (anap.), Philem.8, Sannyr.10:—hence **-κολᾰκεύω,** Philippid.8.

ψωμόκόλᾰφος, ὁ, *one who takes cuffs for the sake of morsels of bread, low parasite*, Diph.49.

ψωμόλεθρος, ὁ, *bread-pest*, Com. name for a parasite, Suid., Hdn.*Epim*.203:—also **ψωμολεθρία,** ἡ, Zonar.

° **ψωμός**, ὁ, (ψώω) *morsel, bit*, ψ. ἀνδρόμεοι *gobbets* of man's flesh, Od.9.374, Hippon75.4 W., cf. Amips.19.2 (anap.), X.*Mem*.3.14.5, Pericles ap. Arist.*Rh*.1407[a]2, Plb.30.26.6; ψ ἄρτου LXXJd.19.5, al. (ψ. alone, Ru.2.14).

° **ψώρα**, Ion. **ψώρη,** ἡ, (ψάω, ψώω) *itch, mange, scabies*, of men and beasts, Hdt.4.90, Pl.*Phlb*.46a, Hermipp.63.7 (hex.), Phryn.Com.26 (dub.); ἵππων Plb.3.88.1; βοσκημάτων Thphr.*HP*9.9.4; τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς ἐν ψώρᾳ συνεχομένους Phld.*Rh*.2.143 S.; called by Suid. κνησμονή (fr. κνάω to scratch): pl., Pap. in *Stud.Ital*.12(1935).94 (iii A.D.); ψώρα ἀγρία, of a malignant kind, LXXLe.21.20, Hp.*Aff*.35.

2. metaph., ψ. περὶ τὰς αἱρέσεις Gal.8.148.

II. *a disease of trees, scab, Cladosporium herbarum* esp. of fig-trees, when they are overgrown with moss, Thphr.*HP*4.14.3, etc.; also of the olive, Hp.*Nat.Mul*.79, *Nat.Mul*.2.117; cf. λειχήν.

III. *a moth*, = φάλ αινα, Sch.Nic.*Th*.760.

ψώραγριάω, *have malignant itch*, LXXLe.22.22.

ψώρᾰλέος, α, ον, *itchy, scabby, mangy*, ζῷα X.*Cyr*.1.4.11; βόες Longus3.29.

° **ψώρανθεμίς**, ίδος, ἡ, kind of λιβανωτίς (A), Ps.-Apul.*Herb*.80.

ψώράριος, α, ον, = ψωραλέος, *Gloss*.

° **ψώράω**, = ψωριάω, Pl.*Grg*.494c: ψωρᾶν' Ἀττικοί, ψωριᾶν Ἕλληνες prob. in Moer.p.419 P. Friedländer *Epigrammata*p.164.

ψώρίᾱσις, εως, ἡ, = ψώρα, in pl., Dsc.1.100, 3.5.

ψώριάω, *to have the itch, scab*, or *mange*, Hp.*Aph*.4.77, Plu.2.126b; ψ. τὴν κύστιν Dsc.3.151, v.l. for ψωράω in Pl.*Grg*.494c; of dogs, *Gp*.19.3.2.

II. of trees, *to be scabby, cankered*, esp. of the fig, Thphr.*CP*5.9.10, *HP*4.14.3, etc.; of κύμινον, ib. 8.10.1.

ψώρικός, ἡ, όν, *of* or *belonging to the itch, scab*, or *mange*, ἐξανθήματα Plu.2.671a.

II. ψωρικόν, τό (sc. φάρμακον, σμῆγμα), *itch-salve*, Dsc.5.99, Orib.14.24.5.

2. ψωρικά, τά (sc. νοσήματα), *cutaneous complaints*, Plu.2.732a.

ψώρίτης [ῑ] λίθος, ὁ, = πῶρος I, Cyran.46.

ψωροπέταλοι· ἰχθύες εὐτελεῖς, Hsch.

° **ψωρός**, ά, όν, *itchy, scabby, mangy*, ὁπλή Herod.7.117, cf. Lysim.ap.J.*Ap*.1.34: generally, *rough*, Dsc.5.121.

II. ψῶρος· παιδεραστής, Hsch., perh. also *SEG*32.771 (Berezan, vi B.C., unless for ψωλός).

III. ψῶρ' ἔχε Συρακόσιον is corrupt in Phryn.Com.26.

ψωροφθαλυία, ἡ, *a disease of the eyes, excessive dryness attended with itching*, *PMed.Strassb*.p.6, Gal.14.766: pl., Dsc.1.68.5:—hence **-οφθαλμιάω,** Gal.12.799; and **-όφθαλμος,** ον, *a sufferer from blepharitis*, Id.12.798.

ψωρώδης, ες, *of the nature of the itch, scabby*, Dsc.1.13, Ruf.ap.Orib.8.24.35, Antyll.ap.Orib.8.14.1, Gal.12.717, Lyd.*Ost*.33; ψ. ὀφθαλμοί *PSI*10.1180.99 (iii A.D.).

ψωρωσις, εως, ἡ, = ψώρα, Lyd.*Ost*.35.

ψῶσαι· θάλψαι, Hsch.; perh. Cypr. for φῶσαι, φῶξαι.

ψώσματα· παρὰ Ἀριστωνύμῳ (*Fr*.9) πέπαικται ἡ λέξις τῇ Βοιωτῶν διαλέκτῳ, Hsch.

ψωχὸς γῆ· ψαμμώδης, Hsch. (sine accentu, cod. Phot.).

° **ψώχω**, (ψώω) *rub so as to break up, separate*, etc., ψ. τοὺς στάχυας ταῖς χερσί Ev.Luc.6.1, cf. Dsc.5.159, Diog.Oen.*fr*.9 ii 13 S. (Pass.):—Med., Nic.*Th*.629, cf. κατα-σώχω.

***ψώω**, *rub, grind*, etc., only found in Gramm., as etym. of ψώχω, ψωχός, ψωμός, ψώρα, etc.

Ω

Ω, ὦ, τό, twenty-fourth and last letter of the Ionic alphabet, ἀπὸ ἄλφα ἕως .ω. *Gloss.*iii 283 (ix A.D.); thence used as a symbol of *the end, the last*, ἐγώ εἰμι τὸ ἄλφα καὶ τὸ ὦ (not τὸ ὦ μέγα) Apoc.1.8, al.:—as a numeral ω´ = 800, but ͵ω = 800,000. The epichoric Att. and other alphabets of the Inscrr. had used ο indifferently to represent the sounds of the later ο and ω: Ω is a differentiated form of ο, and, though usu. = ω, was used in the Ionic islands of Paros, Thasos, and Siphnos with the value ο, while O or Θ represented the sound ω. The name of the letter was τὸ ὦ (perispom. acc. to Hellad.ap.Phot.p.530 B.), cf. Achae.33.3, Pl.*Phdr.*244d, *Cra.*420b, *Tht.*203c: after the loss of the distinction betw. long and short vowels, ο and ω had the same pronunciation; they begin to be confused in Papyri of iii B.C. (οἰκωνόμου *PRev.Laws*50.22 (iii B.C.)), but the name ω μέγα appears first in later Greek, Theognost.*Can.*13; κατὰ σχῆμα διπλοῦ ω̄ ἤτοι μεγάλου Eust.869.26; οἱ δὲ περὶ Ἀρίσταρχον αὐτὸ τὸ ποτήριον ω μέγα ε ἶναί φασιν, ὁποῖον ἴσως τὸ κατὰ δύο ῡ ἐσχηματισμένον Id.869.29; ἐν τῷ ω̄ μεγάλῳ under *omega* (in a lexicon), Id.1828.49: διὰ τοῦ ω̄ μεγάλου Hdn.*Epim.*208.

° **ὦ** and **ὤ**, an exclamation, expressing surprise, joy, or pain, *O! oh!* with nom., ὢ τάλας ἐγώ S.*Aj.*981, etc.; ὢ ἔβενος, ὢ χρυσός Theoc.15.123: also c. gen., ὢ τῆς ἀναισχυντίας Luc.*Pisc.*5; with interrog., ὤ, τί λέγεις; Pl.*Prt.*309d; in the middle of a sentence, E.*Hipp.*362 (lyr.), al.

2. w. acc., ὦ τὸν Ἄδωνιν Sapph.168 L.-P., *GVI*1386, ὢ ἐμὲ δειλάν Call.*Lav.Pall.*89.

II. with voc., a mode of address, whether at the beginning of a sentence or in a parenthesis, ὦ Ἀχιλεῦ Il.1.74. etc., esp. in dialogue and Oratt., ἐβουλόμην, ὦ ἄνδρες, τὴν δύναμιν κτλ. Antipho 5.1; in invocations of the gods, ὦ Ζεῦ τε καὶ Γῆ καὶ πολισσοῦχοι θεοί A.*Th.*69, etc.; with imper., ὦ χαῖρε Id.*Ag.*22, S.*Aj.*91; ὦ πρὸς θεῶν ὕπεικε ib. 371, cf. D.21.98: sts. following the Verb, E.*Tr.*335 (lyr.); in different number from the voc., προσέλθετ', ὦ παῖ, πατρί S.*OC*1104, cf. 1112, Sch.Ar.*Pl.*66.

2. with nom. instead of voc., ὦ δῖος αἰθήρ, ὦ φίλος, A.*Pr.*88, 545; ὦ γενναῖος Pl.*Phdr.*227c; ὦ οὗτος Αἴας S.*Aj.*89; ὦ οὗτος οὗτος Οἰδίπους Id.*OC*1627; also οὗτος, ὦ σέ τοι (sc. καλῶ) Ar.*Av.*274.

3. with both together, φίλος ὦ Μενέλαε Il.4.189; ὦ τλάμων πάτερ S.*Aj.*641 (lyr., πλᾶμον codd. rec., edd.).

4. with the latter of two nouns, Ἀγάμεμνον, ὦ Μενέλαε Id.*Ph.*794.—In the first sense usu. written ὤ, in the second ὦ : [τὸ ὢ] ἡνίκα θαυμαστικὸν λαμβάνεται βαρύνεται, καὶ χωρεῖ εἰς ἐπιρρηματικὴν σύνταξιν, οἷον ὢ Ἡρακλῆς *EM*79.13: Thom.Mag.p.408 R. prescribes ὢ with the gen., but ὦ with the voc., e.g. ὦ Ἡράκλεις, where the whole expression, and not merely the ὤ (ὦ), expresses surprise (but A.D.*Adv.*127.24 seems to imply ὦ in both senses); ὤ as an exclam. is found in forms like ὤ μοι, ὤ μοι ἐγώ, ὢ πρὸς τῶν θεῶν D.l.c.: but ὦ πόποι δυσὶ τόνοις χρῆται Hdn.Gr.1.503, so that ὢ πόποι is improbable, cf. Theognost.*Can.*158 (as emended by Lehrs Aristarch.[3]p.119); ᾤμοι and ὤμοι are both recognized by *EM*822.33, cf. *Lex.Mess.*p.413; ωιμ' Sapph.*Supp.*23.4; in E., when it stands in the middle of a sentence, it shd. be written ὤ *Hipp.*362, al.: sts. doubled, ὢ ὢ κακά A.*Ag.*1214; ἰὼ ὢ ὤ S.*OC*224 (v.l. ὢ ὢ ὤ); written ὠώ in Pap. of S.*Ichn.*61; tripled, ὢ ὢ ὤ A.*Pers.*985 (lyr., prob.). To those who (like D.T.640.11, cf. Sch. D.T.p.257 H.) took ὦ for the voc. of the Art. ὁ, A.D.*Synt.*45.22–53 replies at length.

° **ὥ**, Dor. for ὡς, A.D.*Pron.*48.27, A.D.*Synt.*156.22, al.

II. Dor. for ὅθεν, *Leg.Gort.*10.36, *SIG*47.21 (Locris, v B.C.), Theoc.3.11, al.; ὦ τοὶ λίθοι .. (*from which* the stones ..) shd. be read in *IG*4.823.66, cf. 33 (Troezen, iv B.C.): formed like Dor. ϝοίκω = οἴκοθεν.

III. perh. also in Myc. *o-*, *how* (usu. prefixed to verbs)

ὦ, Dor. for ὧδε, *hither*, φέρ' ὦ τὰν σκύλακα Sophr. in Stud.Ital;10.123.

° **ᾦα** (A), ἡ, *covering for the body made from sheepskin, a loincloth* or sim., περιζωσάμενος ᾦαν λουτρίδα κατάδεσμον ἥβης Theopomp.Com.38 K.-A, Hermipp.56, 76 K.-A., στέγασμα, εἴ τι βό́λεστε, ἀποπέμψαι ἢ ὤας ἢ διφθέρας ὡς εὐτελεστά(τα)ς καὶ μὴ σισυρωτάς *SIG*1259 (Athens, iv B.C.); cf. τὸ δέρμα ᾧ ὑποζώννυνται αἱ λουόμεναι γυναῖκες ἢ οἱ λούοντες αὐτάς, ᾦαν λουτρίδα ἔξεστι καλεῖν .. οὕτω δὲ τὴν μηλωτὴν ἐκαλοῦν ἴσως ἀπὸ τῆς ἄιος Poll.10.181, Hsch.

II. =perh. orig. different word ὄα (B). I, *border* or *fringe of a garment*, = τὸ κράσπεδον τοῦ ἱματίου, Ar.ap.*Lex.Mess.*p.411 (σὺν τῷ ῑ, but Phot. and Eust. cite (*Fr.*228) the same play for ὀαὶ τῶν ἱματίων); τὴν ᾦαν τοῦ ἐνδύματος LXXPs.132(133).2, cf. Gal.18(1).776, dub. cj. in Aen.Tact.31.23 (bis); ᾦαν ἔχον κύκλῳ τοῦ περιστομίου, ἔργον ὑφάντου, ἵνα μὴ ῥαγῇ LXXEx.28.28, cf. 36.31; Eust. speaks of the χρυσῆ ᾦα of Odysseus, 1828.53.

2. generally, *edge*, ἐς τὰν ἄνω ὠίαν τᾶς πέτρας *GDI*5075.59 (Crete); ἡ ὤα τοῦ ἄντρου τῆς μεγάλης πέτρας ἦν τὸ μεσαίττον Longus1.4; τὰν βωίαν (i.e. ϝωίαν) Ὀρυκόππαν *GDI*5024 *A* 24 (Crete); στεφάνυσι [δέ] ἑ κατ' ὤιαν ἐκόσμιον *summit*, dub. in Corinn.*Supp.*1.26.—Gramm. very in spelling, ὄα Poll.7.62, Hdn.Gr.2.271; ὄα and ᾦα Hsch.; ᾦα Theognost.*Can.*106; ὦα Eust. (v. supr.), quoting Ael.Dion.*Fr.*266 (whose lexicon gave both ὄα and ᾦα) and an anonymous lexicon which gave ὀαὶ ἱματίων (ὀξυτόνως καὶ συνεσταλμένως, = Ar.*Fr.*228): *SIG*1259 (v. supr.) is by a half-educated writer: Eust. considers ᾦα to be contr. from οἰέη or ὀΐα, 877.53, 1828.51.

ὦα (B), v. ὠβά, cf. οἴη (A).

ὠαιαί, exclam. of pain, A.D.*Adv.*127.31; also ᾦαι Aeol. for ὠαιαί ib. 128.2, cf. Theoc.30.1, *Lex.Mess.*p.412 (σὺν τῷ ῑ).

ᾠάριον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of ᾠόν, *small egg*, Ephipp.24, Anaxandr.77, *BGU*781[v]6: ᾠάρια σιδηρᾶ Hsch. s.v. κυάθους.

Ὠᾰρίων, Ὠᾰριώνειος, v. sub Ὠρίων.

ὦας, τό, Dor. for οὖας, οὖς, *ear*, Sophr. in *Stud.Ital.*10.123, cf. Hdn.Gr.2.921; **ὤατα** and **ὤασιν** are cited by Hsch.:—hence seems to be formed the fut. **ὠᾰτωθήσω,** = ἀκούσομαι, Id., Phot.; **ὠατοθησῶ** Suid.; Dor. word, acc. to Phot. and Suid.

ὤατον, τό, *vat, tub*, *Stereom.*2.21.

ὠβά, ἡ, in Laconia, a local division of the Spartan people, *IG*5(1).26.11 (ii/i B.C.), 27.18; οἱ νικάσαντες τὰς ὠβάς ib. 675, al.; ὠ. Λιμναέων ib. 688; ὠβὰς ὠβάξαι Plu.*Lyc.*6:—cf. οὐαί· φυλαί, Hsch. (οὐᾷ (dat.) shd. perh. be read in an Inscr. from Orcistus, cf. *JHS*57.247 (iii A.D.)) (prob. Cypr. or Thess.); ὦας· τὰς κώμας, Hsch. (β represents the digamma, cf. **ὠγή·** κώμη, Id.)

ὠβάζω, *divide the people into* ὠβαί, v. foreg.

ὠβάλλετο· διωθεῖτο, Hsch.

ὠβάτας· τοὺς φυλέτας, Id. (ὠβάτους cod.); cf. ὠβά.

ὤβεον, τό, (i.e. ὤϝεον) *egg*, and **ὠβεοκόπτης,** ου, ὁ, *egg-breaker*, name of a species of snake, Hsch.

ὦβος, ὁ, dub.sens. in δὴς [i.e. δὶς] δεκάδας δ' ἐτέων πλήσας κεῖμαι τῶδ' ὑπὸ ὤβω Keil-Premerstein *Zweiter Bericht* No.145 (near Thyatira, ca. i B.C.); cf. ὦβοι· τόποι μεγαλομερεῖς, Hsch. (sed leg. ὠβαί).

ὤβρατο· εἵμαρτο, Hsch. (Perh. cf. ὁμείρομαι.)

ὤγᾰνον, τό, = κνημίς II, *AB*318, Hsch.

Ωγενος, ὁ, = Ὠκεανός, Lyc.231, St.Byz., etc.; **Ὠγηνός** Pherecyd.Syr.*Fr*.2 D.; **Ὠγήν,** ῆνος, Hsch.:—hence **Ὠγενίδαι** = Ὠκεανίδαι, Id.; and **ὠγένιος,** α, ον = ἀρχαῖος, ὠ. Στυγὸς ὕδωρ Parth.*Fr*.7, cf. ὠγένιον· παλαιόν, Hsch.

ὠγή, v. ὠβά; also expld. by φάλαγγος τὸ ἔσχατον, καὶ τὸ ἄκρον (i.e. ᾤα), Hsch.

ὠγμός, ὁ, (ὤζω) *a crying oh!* Hsch., cf. A.*Eu*.123, 126.

Ὠγῦγία, ἡ, *Ogygia*, a mythical island in the Mediterranean, the abode of Calypso, Od.1.85 (written **Ὠγυλίη** by Antim., Sch. l.c.).

II. epith.(?) of *Egypt*, Eust.ad D.P.239.

III. of *Attica* and *Boeotia*, St.Byz.

IV. an island west of Britain in which Kronos was imprisoned, Plu.2.941a.

° **Ὠγύγιος** [ῠ], α, ον, A.*Th*.321 (lyr.), but in Trag. mostly ος, ον:—*Ogygian, of* or *from Ogyges*, a mythical king of Attica: hence generally, *primeval*, νόμου ὠγυγίου Orph.*H*.59.10, 64.10 *primal*, Στυγὸς ὕδωρ Hes.*Th*.806; ὠ. πῦρ Emp.84.7; Φλιοῦντος ὑπ' ὠγυγίοις ὄρεσιν Pi.*N*.6.44 (ὠγυγίοι' Bgk.); τὰς ὠ. Θήβας A.*Pers*.37 (anap.), cf. S.*OC*1770 (anap.); τὰς ὠ. Ἀθάνας A.*Pers*.975 (lyr.), cf. Th.l.c.; γᾶς ὑπο κεύθεσιν ὠ. Id.*Eu*.1036 (lyr.); σὲ .. τόδ' ἐλήλυθεν πᾶν κράρος ὠγύγιον *from earliest ages*, S.*Ph*.142 (lyr.).

2. *gigantic*, Hld.10.25, πελειάων ὠγύγιον τέμενος epigr. in *SEG*39.1673.10 (Arabia, ii A.D.).

ᾠδάριον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of ᾠδή, Arr.*Epict*.3.23.21, Longin.41.2, Petron.53.

° **ὧδε**, Att. also **ὡδί** (q.v.), demonstr. Adv. of ὅδε:

I. of Manner, *in this wise, thus*, sts. *so very, so exceedingly*, freq. from Hom. downwards: in Hom. usu. before the Verb, but after it in Il.1.181, 574, 10.91, 18.392; Pl. and X. mostly place it after the Verb:—in construction ὧδε is answered by ὡς, so .., as .., Il.3.300, Od.19.312: answering ὥς περ, Il.6.478, cf. S.*OT*276, etc.: folld. by a relat., τίς ὧδε τλησικάρδιος, ὅτῳ ..; A.*Pr*.160 (lyr.); by εἰ, δοκῶ μοι ὧδε ἂν μᾶλλον πιθέσθαι σοι, εἴ μοι δείξειας .. Pl.*Cra*.391a; εἰ φρονῶν ἔπρασσον, οὐδ' ἂν ὧδ' ἐγιγνόμην κακός S.*OC*272: c. part., δύαις τε καμφθεὶς ὧδε δεσμὰ φυγγάνω A.*Pr*.513: ὡδέπως is freq. in Att., Pl.*R*.393d, X.*Mem*.2.1.21, etc.; also in later Prose. Luc.*Herm*.32, etc.

2. of a State or Condition, *as it is*, πρόμολ' ὧ. come forth *just as thou art*, Il.18.392, cf. Od.1.182, 2.28 (rightly so taken by Aristarch.ap.Sch.A. Il.2.271, cf. Sch.A. Il.18.392: v. infr. II); στρεύγεσθαι ὧδ' αὔτως Il.15.513, cf. 10.91.

3. of something following, *thus, as follows*, esp. to introduce quoted words, Il.1.181 (where it follows the verb), Od.2.111, Hes.*Op*.203, etc.; ὧδ' ἠμείφατο S.*Ph*.378: sts. referring to what goes before, Hdt.5.2.

4. pleon., τόσον ὧδ' ἐβόησας Od.9.403; ὧδε .. τῇδε S.*El*.1301.

5. c. gen., γένους μὲν ἥκεις ὧ. τοῖσδε (where ἥκεις = προσήκεις) E.*Heracl*.213.

II. of Place, *hither*, cf. ὅδε I: Aristarch. denied this usage in Hom. altogether (cf. Sch.A. Il.2.271, Apollon.*Lex*. s.v. ὧδε, A.D.*Adv*.178.25, Eust.792.2, al.); and most of the passages taken in this sense may be referred to signf. I. 1 or 2, *just as you see*, v. supr. I. 2: but *hither* seems prob. in Od.17.544, Il.12.346, 10.537: examples of ὧδε, *hither*, are found in Trag. (esp. in S., as *OT*7, 144, 298, *OC*182 (lyr.), 1206, 1547, *Tr*.402); also in Com., as ἴτω τις ὧ. Ar.*Av*.229 (lyr.); and later, as Herod.1.49; χιλίας ὧ. καὶ χιλίας ὧδ' ἐμβαλεῖν Id.5.48; ὧ. χὦδε χασκεύσῃ Id.4.42; ὧδε καὶ ὧδε *this way* and *that*, Call.*Epigr*.28.2 Pf. *AP*5.128 (Autom.): προσάγαγε ὧ. τὸν υἱόν σου Ev.Luc.9.41.

2. *here*, Herod.2.98; εἰσὶν ὧ. πρὸς ἡμᾶς they are *here* with us, Ev.Marc.6.3; ὧ. κἀκεῖ Plu.2.34a, cf. Ev.Marc.13.21: Theoc.5.45, cf. 120, 121: so Cratin.54 (anap.) acc. to Phot. (but v. Kock), Call.*Epigr*.47.4 Pf., Ὑγινὴ ὧδε κῖτε *SEG*26.376 (Athens), 33.1315 (Egypt, i B.C./i A.D.).

ὧδεθεν, Adv. *from this neighbourhood*, ὀνηλάτας μισθώσασθαι *PCair.Zen*.164.2 (iii B.C.).

Ὠιδεῖον, τό, *the Odeum*, a public building at Athens built by Pericles *for musical performances* (ᾠδαί), having an orchestra, And.1.38, *IG*2[2].1688.3, Eup.18 D.; and other apparatus of a theatre, Paus.1.8.6, 1.14.1; used as a law-court, Ar.*V*.1109 (troch., cf. Sch.), D.59.52; for philos. disputations, Alex.25.2, D.L.7.184, Plu.2.605a; for soldiers' quarters, X.*HG*2.4.9, 24; as a place for distributing corn, D.34.37: it seems to have been circular, with a peaked roof, whence the line of Cratin.71, ὁ σχινοκέφαλος Ζεὺς ὁδὶ προσέρχεται ὁ Περικλέης, τᾠδεῖον ἐπὶ τοῦ κρανίου ἔχων, cf. Plu.*Per*.13, Thphr.*Char*.3.4: rebuilt, after having been burnt, by Ariobarzanes, App.*Mith*.38.

2. of other *music-halls*, as that at Athens, built by Herodes Atticus, Paus.7.20.6; at *Corinth*, Id.2.3.6; at Patrae, Id.7.20.6; at Patara, *Epigr.Gr*.412; at Samos, *GDI*5702.41 (iv B.C.); at Rome, built by Hadrian, D.C.69.4; θεατροειδὲς ᾠ. *CIG*4614 (Palestine).

ᾠδή, ἡ, contr. for ἀοιδή, *song, lay, ode*, *h.Ap*.20, *h.Cer*.494; in Trag. (exc. that A. uses only ἀοιδή (q.v.)), of dirges, πολλὰς θρήνων ᾠδάς S.*El*.88 (anap.); ὀξυτόνους ᾠ. θρηνήσει Id.*Aj*.631 (lyr.); ᾠδὰ ἐπικήδειος E.*Tr*.514 (lyr.); but also of *joyful songs, songs of praise*, καλλίνικος Id.*El*.865 (lyr.); ἴακχος Id.*Cyc*.69 (lyr.); λύπας πολυχόρδοις ᾠ. παύειν Id.*Med*.197 (anap.); ᾠδὰς ὑστέροισι θήσετε Id.*Supp*.1225; χαίροντες ᾠδῆς .. μέλεσιν Ar.*Ra*.244 (lyr.); ὑμεναίοις καὶ νυμφιδίοισι δέχεσθ' ᾠ. Id.*Av*.1729 (lyr.): freq. in Pl., ᾠ. κιθαρῳδική *Lg*.722d; κιθαρίζειν πρὸς τὴν ᾠ. Alc.1.108a; ᾠδαὶ καὶ ἡ ἄλλη ποίησις *lyric poetry* and .., *Phdr*.245a; ἐν ταῖς ᾠδαῖς καὶ μέλεσιν *R*.399c, cf. 398c; opp. λέξις, *Lg*.816d; ἐν ᾠδαῖς καὶ μύθοις καὶ λόγοις ib. 664a; of poems such as those of Stesichorus on Helen, Isoc.10.64; of the various songs associated with particular employments or conditions, Clearch.37, cf. Eust.1164.10, 1236.60.

2. = ἐπῳδός, *magic song, spell*, Longus2.7.

3. meton. for χορδή, Τέρπανδρος .. δέκα ζεῦξε Μοῦσαν ἐν ᾠδαῖς Tim.*Pers*.238.

II. *singing*, Plu.*Crass*.33, etc.; of birds, Arist.*HA*613[b]24.

° **ᾠδησις**, εως, ἡ, *singing*, *POxy*.3555.13 (i/ii A.D.).

ὡδί [ῑ], Att. strengthd. form of ὧδε, ὠ. κεχηνώς Ar.*Pax*57, cf. *Nu*.690, Pl.*Prt*.353c, *Grg*.477c, al., Plot.6.4.8; never in Trag.

ᾠδικός, ή, όν, *musical*, as Subst., *musician*, Ar.*Fr*.8 D., Arist.*EE*1238[a]36, etc.; opp. ῥητορικός, Plu.2.622a; opp. ὀρχηστικός, Theopomp.Hist.111(*a*); of animals, opp. ἄνῳδος, Arist.*HA*488[a]34; ᾠδικώτερος κύκνων Luc.*Tim*.47, cf. *DMar*.1.5 (Comp.), *Electr*.4; ὄρνιθες τῶν ᾠδικῶν Ael.*VH*14.30. Adv. -κῶς Ar.*V*.1239, Pl.Com.8 D.: Comp. -ώτερον Luc.*Sat*.4.

ὠδίν, ἡ, v. ὠδίς.

° **ὠδῑνολῠ́της**, ου, ὁ, name given to a fish (ἐχενηίς II) from its supposed power of facilitating childbirth, Plin.*HN*32.6.

ὠδίνω [ῑ], used by early writers only in pres.: fut. ὠδῑνήσω LXXHb.3.10: aor. ὤδῑνα *AP*7.561 (Jul. Aeg.), Opp.*C*.1.5, Jul.*Or*.2.56d; ὠδίνησα LXXPs.7.15:—so aor. Med. and Pass., ὠδινησάμην, -ήθην, Aq.Ps.113(114).7, Pr.8.25:—*to have the pains of childbirth, be in travail*, ὡς δ' ὅταν ὠδίνουσαν ἔχῃ βέλος ὀξὺ γυναῖκα Il.11.269; ὠδίνειν τρομέω· χαλεπὸν βέλος Εἰλειθυίας Theoc.27.29, cf. Ar.*Th*.502, *Ec*.529, Hp.*Epid*.5.25, Pl.*R*.395e, etc.

2. c. acc., *to be in travail of* a child, *bring forth*, E.*IA*1234, LXXCa.8.5: cf. τέκνα μου, οὓς πάλιν ὠδίνω Ep.Gal.4.19, of animals, ὠ. νεοττούς Ael.*NA*2.46: prov., ὤδινεν ὄρος Luc.*Hist.Conscr*.23, transf., of a fountain, ὠδείνουσι τεὸν μένος ὄβριμον ἠνεκ[ὲς αἰέν *SEG*32.1502 (Palestine, *c*.A.D. 455).

3. causal, *cause to go into labour*, [φωνὴ Κυρίου] ὠδίνοντος ἐλάφους Aq.Ps.28(29).9.

II. metaph. of any great pain, *to be in travail* or *anguish*, of the Cyclops, στενάχων τε καὶ ὠδίνων ὀδύνῃσι Od.9.415; Κύπριδι *AP*7.30 (Antip. Sid.) *labour painfully*, ὠδίνουσι μέλισσαι ib. 9.363.22 (Mel. (?)); of the mind, *to be in the throes* or *agonies of thought*, Pl.*Tht*.148e, al.; κυοῦμέν τε καὶ ὠ. περὶ ἐπιστήμης ib. 210b; ὑπὲρ δισσῶν μίαν ὠδίνειν ψυχήν E.*Hipp*.258 (anap.); ὥστε μ' ὠδίνειν τί φῄς what you mean, S.*Aj*.794, cf. E.*Heracl*.644; ὠδίνειν εἴς τι *to long painfully* for a thing, Hld.5.32: c. inf., Id.2.21, Him.*Ecl*.13.38, *Or*.4.1: c. acc., Hld.10.31; ἔξοδον Chor.42.20p.517 F.-R.

b. *worry, fuss*, ὠδίνοντα μήποτε λήγειν περὶ τοῦ σώματος Pl.*R*.407c.

2. c. acc., *to be in travail with*, συμφορᾶς βάρος S.*Tr*.325; τὴν καύχησιν τὴν σοφιστικήν Epicur.*Fr*.93, cf. *AP*9.578 (Leo Phil.) (where ὧν is in the case of the anteced. by attraction).

3. Causal, *cause to quiver*, as in travail, φωνὴ βροντῆς ὠδίνησε γῆν LXXSi.43.17(18) cod. Alex.

ὠδίς, (A.*Ch*.211, Pl.*Ep*.313a), ῖνος, ἡ: Ep. dat. pl. ὠδίνεσσι *h.Ap*.92, Theoc.17.61, etc.: later nom. ὠδίν LXXIs.37.3, 1Ep.Thess.5.3:—mostly in pl., *pangs* or *throes of childbirth*, πικρὰς ὠδῖνας ἔχουσαι Il.11.271; τέκε .. ἐν μόναις ὠδῖσιν .. διδύμων σθένος υἱῶν at a single *birth*, Pi.*P*.9.85; πόνους ἐνεγκοῦσ' ἐν ὠδῖσι E.*Supp*.920 (lyr.); ἐν ὠδίνων λοχίαις ἀνάγκαισι Id.*Ba*.89 (lyr.), cf. *Ion*452 (lyr.); αἱ δι' ὠδίνων γοναί Id.*Ph*.355: also in sg., Pi.*O*.6.43, *N*.1.36, S.*OC*533 (lyr.); γυνὴ φεύγει πικρὰν ὠδῖνα παίδων Id.*Fr*.932.

2. in sg. also, *that which is born amid throes, child*, παῖδα, φιλτάτην ἐμοὶ ὠδῖνα A.*Ag*.1418, cf. Pi.*O*.6.31, E.*Ion*45; θαλλὸν ἱερὸν ἐλαίας, Λατοῦς ὠδῖνα (fort. ὠδῖνι) φίλαν Id.*IT*1102 (lyr.); ἄπτερον ὠδῖνα τέκνων, of young birds, Id.*HF*1040: pl., *children*, *AP*7.549 (Leon. Alex.); ὀρταλίχων ἁπαλὴ ὠδίς, of eggs, Nic.*Al*.165; ὠ. Θαλάσσας, of Aphrodite, *AP*9.386; ὠδὶς μελίσσης, of honey, Nonn.*D*.5.228, al.

II. metaph., *travail, anguish*, A.*Ch*.211, *Supp*.770 (both sg.): also in pl., of love, ἐμοὶ πικρὰς ὠδῖνας αὑτοῦ προσβαλὼν ἀποίχεται S.*Tr*.42, cf. Pl.*R*.574a, *Phdr*.251e: freq. in LXX, Ex.15.14, al., Ev.Matt.24.8.

2. *fruit of* the mind's *travail*, τῆς ἐμῆς ὠ. Luc.*Dem.Enc*.25; λόγων ὠδῖνες Him.*Or*.18.3; ἐπέων Tryph.117.

3. ὠδῖνες θανάτου, ᾅδου, the *bonds* of death, LXX2Ki.22.6, Ps.17(18).5, 6 (due to confusion of Heb. *ḥebel* 'pang' with *ḥebel* 'cord'), cf. Act.Ap.2.24.

ᾠδοδῐδάσκᾰλος, ὁ, *singing-master*, *OGI*56.70 (iii B.C.).

ὠδόν· οὐδόν, Hsch. (-ῶν .. -ῶν cod.: Dor. form of ὀδ[ϝ]ός; cf. οὐδός).

ᾠδοποιός, όν, *making songs* or *odes*, Theoc.*Epigr*.17.4.

ᾠδός, ὁ (and in Paus.10.5.12, ἡ), contr. for ἀοιδός, *singer*, χρησμῶν E.*Heracl*.488, cf. Phld.*Mus*.p.20 K., etc.; μετὰ Λέσβιον ᾠδόν, prov. of a second-rate musician, Cratin.243, cf. Arist.*Fr*.545; οἱ τοῦ Διονύσου ᾠ. Pl.*Lg*.812b; χορούς τινας .. ᾠδούς ib. 800e; of cicadae, οἱ ὑπὲρ κεφαλῆς ᾠ. Id.*Phdr*.262d, cf. *AP*6.54 (Paul. Sil.); τὸν ἀλεκτρυόνα τὸν ᾠδὸν ἀποπνίξασά μου Pl.Com.14 D.; ὑπὸ τὸν ᾠδὸν ὄρνιθα about cockcrow, Poll.1.71.

II. *the cup passed round when a scolion was sung*, Antiph.85.2, cf. Trypho ap.Ath.11.503d.

ὡδόσα· ἐκ τοῦ ὧδε μέρους, Hsch.

ὠδῠσίη and **ὤδῠσις,** εως, ἡ, *anger, wrath*, Hsch.; cf. *ὀδύσσομαι. **ὠδώδει,** poet. for ὀδώδει, 3 sg. plpf. of ὄζω.

ᾠειδής, f.l. for ᾠοειδής, D.S.32.10.

ὤεον, τό, v. ᾠόν.

ὤζω, *cry oh!* A.*Eu*.124, Ar.*V*.1526 (lyr.). (Fr. ὤ, as οἴζω fr. οἴ.)

ὠή, a cry or call, *holla!* A.*Eu*.94, E.*Cyc*.51 (lyr.), al., and once in Prose, X.*Cyn*.6.19.

ὠθέω, Att. impf. ἐώθουν Ar.*Pax*637 (troch.), D.9.65, (ἐξ-) Th.7.52, etc., and ἐώθει even in *h.Merc*.305; Ion. and Ep.3 sg. ὤθει Il.21.241; Ion. ὤθεσκε Od.11.596: but ὤθει E.*IT*1395 is f.l. for ὠθεῖ (Kirchhoff): fut. ὠθήσω Id.*Cyc*.592, Ar.*Ec*.300 (lyr.), (ἐξ-) S.*Aj*.1248; but ὤσω E.*Med*.379, *Andr*.344, and always in Prose; ἀπ-ώσω Od.15.280, Ep. inf. ἀπ-ωσέμεν Il.13.367: Att. aor. ἔωσα Pl.*Ti*.60c, etc., (ἐξ-) S.*OC*1296, 1330, etc.; Ion. and Ep. ὦσα Il.1.220, Hdt.7.167, Ep. ὤσασκε Od.11.599; but ἔωσα Il.16.410, (ἀπ-) Od.9.81; later ὤθησα Ael.*NA*13.17, etc.: pf. ἔωκα (ἐξ-) Plu.2.48c: ἐώκει (ἐξ-) Id.Brut.42:—Med., fut. ὤσομαι (ἀπ-) S.*El*.944, etc., (δι-) A.*Fr*.199.9, etc.:—Att. aor. ἐωσάμην Th.4.43, Ar.*V*.1085 (troch., with vv.ll.); Ion. and Ep. ὠσάμην Il.16.592, Hdt.9.25, v.l. in Ar.*V*. l.c.:—Pass., fut. ὠσθήσομαι E.*Med*.335 (v.l. ὠθήσομαι), (ἐξ-) D.24.61: Att. aor. ἐώσθην (ἐξ-) X.*HG*2.4.34, etc.; later ὤσθην (ἐξ-) Arr.*An*.4.25.3, Plot.4.4.45: Att. pf. ἔωσμαι X.*Cyr*.7.1.36, (ἀπ-, περι-) Th.2.39, 3.57; Ion. part. ἀπωσμένος Hdt.5.69:—*thrust, push*,

I. mostly of human force, as of Sisyphus, σκηριπτόμενος χερσίν τε ποσίν τε λᾶαν ἄνω ὤθεσκε ποτὶ λόφον *he kept pushing* it .., Od.11.596; cf. 599; ἀπὸ εἷο τράπεζαν ὦσε ποδὶ πλήξας 22.20; [ἔγχος] ὑπὲκ δίφροιο *pushed* it away from .., Il.5.854; ἂψ ἐς κουλεὸν ὦσε ξίφος 1.220; τοῖσι δ' ἀπ' ὀφθαλμῶν νέφος ἀχλύος ὦσεν Ἀθήνη 15.668; τὸν δὲ Ζεὺς ὦσεν ὄπισθε χειρί ib. 694, cf. 13.193; ὦσαί [τινα] ἀφ' ἵππων 5.19; ἀφ' ἵππων χαμᾶζε ib. 835, etc.; so ὦσαι ἑωυτὸν ἐς τὸ κῦρ *rush* into the fire, Hdt.7.167; ὠ. τινα ἐπὶ κεφαλήν *throw* him headlong down, Pl.*R*.553b (Pass., ὠθέεσθαι ἐπὶ κ. Hdt.7.136); ὠ. τινα ἐπὶ τράχηλον Luc.*DMort*.27.1; πετρῶν ὦσαι κάτω E.*Cyc*.448, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.229c; εἰς λιθοτομίας D.53.17: freq. of weapons, ὠ. ξίφος δι' ἀμφοτέρων *thrust* it through both, Hdt.3.78; τεκούσης ἐς σφαγὰς ὦσαι ξίφος E.*Or*.291; διὰ μέσου αὐχένος ὠθεῖ σίδηρον Id.*Ph*.1458; φάσγανον δι' ἥπατος Id.*Med*.379; ξίφος πρὸς ἧπαρ Id.*Hel*.983; δαλοῦ κώπην ἔσω βλεφάρων Id.*Cyc*.485 (anap.), cf. 636; ἐκ μηροῦ δόρυ ὦσε θύραζε *forced* it out from the thigh, Il.5.694; τὸ ἱμάτιον ὦσαι εἰς τὸ στόμα *stuff* it into his mouth, Thphr.*Char*.2.4: τὴν θύραν ὠθεῖ *forces* the door, Ar.*V*.152, cf. Lys.1.24; πύλας E.*Or*.1562: sts. of other than human force, as of a stream, ὦσε δὲ νεκρούς Il.21.235, cf. 241; of the wind, Νότος μέγα κῦμα ποτὶ .. ῥίον ὠθεῖ Od.3.295; [ὁ ποταμὸς] ὠθεῖ κῦμα Metagen.6.3; ὠ. κολόκυμα Ar.*Eq*.692: metaph., ἁ δ' ἀτέρα τὰν ἀτέραν κύλιξ ὠθήτω Alc.41.

2. *force back* in battle, Il.8.336, 13.193, etc.; ἄνδρας προτὶ ἄστυ 16.45; v. infr. II.

3. *thrust out, banish*, ὠ. ἅπαντας τὸν ἀσεβῆ S.*OT*1382; ἔξω δόμων τε καὶ πάτρας ὠθεῖν τινα A.*Pr*.665; ἀπ' οἴκων S.*OT*241; ἐκ δόμων E.*Andr*.344; ἔξω τινὰ φυγάδα Pl.*R*.560d; σπονδῶν ἄπο, ἀπὸ τῶν ἱερῶν, E.*Ba*.46, Aeschin.2.86; ὠ. τινας ἀθάπτους S.*Aj*.1307:—Pass., ὠφούμεθ' ἔξω Id.*Fr*.583.7.

4. metaph., ὠ. τὰ πρήγματα *push* matters *on, hurry* them, Hdt.3.81; ἐπιθυμία ὠθεῖ ἐπὶ τὰς ἀπολαύσεις Arist.*VV*1250ᵃ24.

5. abs., ὦσα παρέξ *pushed off* from land, Od.9.488; ὤθει βιαίως E.*Tr*.356, cf. X.*HG*7.4.31; τὸ ὠθοῦν the *motive power*, Pl.*Cra*.401d.

II. Med., mostly in aor., *thrust* or *push away from oneself, force back*, esp. in battle, freq. in Il., ὄφρα τάχιστα ὤσαιτ' Ἀργείους 5.691; τείχεος ἄψ ὤσασθαι 12.420; ὤσασθαι προτὶ Ἴλιον, προτὶ ἄστυ, 8.295, 16.655; τὴν ἵππον ὤσαντο Hdt.9.25, cf. 3.72, 6.37; ὤσασθαί τινας κατὰ βραχύ Th.4.96; ὠσαμένων τὸ εὐώνυμον κέρας Id.6.70, etc.; once in Trag., E.*IT*326: of a horse, *throw* its rider, Thgn.260 (s.v.l.) fig., πενίην *AP*6.117 (Pancrat.); ἀμαθίαν Plu.2.47f.

2. intrans., *push, press forward*, Th.4.11, 35, Plu.*Ages*.32; ὠθεῖσθαι εἰς τὸ πρόσθεν X.*HG*7.1.31; πρὸς τὴν πληγὴν ὁμόσε ὠθεῖσθαι Pl.*Euthd*.294d; εἰς χεῖρας ὠθεῖσθαι τοῖς ἐναντίοις Plu.*Thes*.5.

III. Pass., *to be thrust, pushed*, or *forced, rush* or *fall violently*, ἐπὶ κεφαλὴν Hdt. (v. supr. I. 1); τρὸς βίαν E.*Hec*.406; βίᾳ Id.*Med*.335, etc.; ἱδρῶτες ταχέως ὠθούμενοι Hp.*Aph*.7.85.

2. Med., *crowd, throng, jostle*, X.*Cyr*.3.3.64; ὠ. ὥσπερ ὕες Theoc.15.73, cf. Arist.*HA*572ᵇ25: impers. in Pass., ἐπὶ μέζον ὠθεῖται *the crush gets* worse, Herod.4.54.

ὤθησις, εως, ἡ, = ὠθισμός, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.90.

ὠθιακὰ χρώματα, dub.sens. in Zos.Alch.p.245 B. (fort. ὠοθυτικά).

⭘ **ὠθίζω**, = ὠθέω, *thrust, push*, or *push on*, Them.*Or*.24.304a.

II. Med., *push against one another, jostle, struggle*, Luc.*Pisc*.42; εἰς τὴν προεδρίαν, πρὸς τὸ ἀδύνατον, Aristid.2.95 J., 1.388 J.: metaph., *wrangle*, Hdt.3.76.

III. *refuse, deny* an applicant, ἀλόγως παραιτησάμενος ὠθισθήσεται *Cod.Just*.3.1.12.1.

ὠθισμός, ὁ, *thrusting, pushing*, ἀσπίδων of shield against shield, Th.4.96.

II. *jostling, struggling*, of combatants in a *mêlée*, Περσέων τε καὶ Λχξακεδαιμονίων ὠ. ἐγένετο πολλός Hdt.7.225; ἀπικέσθαι ἐς ὠ. to come to *close quarters*, Id.9.62; ὠ. ἀμφὶ τὰ θύρετρα X.*An*.5.2.17; ὁ περὶ τὰς πύλας ὠ. καὶ πνιγμός Plb.4.58.9, cf. Anaxandr.33.7: metaph., ὠ. λόγων *dispute, altercation*, Hdt.8.78, 9.26.

ὠία or **ὤια,** ἡ, v. ᾠα.

ὠῖδας· τὰς μῆμ .. οἰκίδας, Hsch.: also **ὠῖδας·** οὐδός, Id. (leg. ὠδός, Dor. for ὀδ[ϝ]ός, οὐδός).

ὠῖετο, v. οἴομαι.

ὠῖζω, (ὤιον, ᾠόν) *to sit on eggs, brood*, Id. (Fort. ὤιζω [i.e. ᾤζω], cf. ἐπῴζω.)

ὤϊξεν, v. οἴγνυμι.

ὤιον, τό, v. ᾠόν.

ὤϊσχα· ὑπήνεμα, and **ὠηρίχθαι·** ὑπήνεμοι, ὥριμοι, Id.

ὦκα, poet. Adv. of ὠκύς, *quickly, swiftly*, Il.1.402, 5.88, Od.6.317, etc.; strengthd., μάλ' ὦ. Il.2.52, Od.2.8, etc.; ὦ. μάλ' Il.17.190, al.

2. of Time, ὦ. δ' ἔπειτα *immediately*, Od.17.329, Il.18.527, al.:—Cleitorian (Arc.) word acc. to *AB*1096.

ὠκᾰλέον· ταχύ, ὀξύ, Hsch.

Ὠκεάνειος [ᾰ], ον, *of Ocean*, Gal.19.189, Porph.*Chr*.69, Sch. rec. A.*Pr*.300, Sch.E.*Hipp*.121, etc. (sts. incorrectly written ὠκεάνιος).

⭘ **Ὠκεάνη** (v.l. **-μη**), ἡ, alleged to be the oldest name of *the Nile*, D.S.1.19.4 (cf. 1.12.6 and Ὠκεανός IV).

Ὠκεάνηϊάς, άδος, ἡ, Ep. fem. of Ὠκεάνειος, Nonn.*D*.32.53.

Ὠκεάνίνη [ῑ], ἡ, *daughter of Ocean, Ocean nymph*, Hes.*Th*.364, 389, etc.

Ὠκεάνίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ὠκεανῖτις II, αὖραι Pi.*O*.2.71; νῆσος Phld.*Rh*.1.179 S.

II. pl., Ὠ. Νύμφαι *Ocean* nymphs, Call.*Fr*.24a, Arg.A.*Pr*.

Ὠκεάνῖτις, ιδος, ἡ, *daughter of Ocean*, Virg.*G*.4.341.

II. Adj. *of, in, from the Ocean*, Θούλη *AP*4.3ᵇ.8 (Agath.); ὠ. θάλασσα, = ὠκεανός II, D.H.1.3.

2. ἡ Ὠκ. (sc. γῆ) the *shore of Ocean*, Str.1.2.28.

Ὠκεᾰνόβρῡτος, ον, *copious as ocean*, γλῶσσα Olymp.Alch.p.83 B.

Ὠκεᾰνόνδε, Adv. *to Ocean*, *h.Merc*.68, *h.Hom*.31.16.

⭘ **Ὠκεᾰνός**, οῦ, ὁ, *Oceanus*, son of Uranus and Gaia, Hes.*Th*.133: wedded to Tethys, father of Thetis, Il.14.302, 18.399; and of all the Oceanids, Hes.*Th*.337 sqq., A.*Pr*.140 (anap.); god of the primeval water, and source of all smaller waters, Il.21.195 sqq., Hes.*Th*.368; Ὠκεανὸν θεῶν γένεσιν Il.14.201; ποταμοῖο ῥέεθρα Ὠκεανοῦ, ὅσπερ γένεσις πάντεσσι τέτυκται ib. 246; conceived as a *great River* which compasses the earth's disc, returning into itself, ἀψόρροος Il.18.399, Od.20.65; represented as encircling the shield of Achilles, Il.18.607, cf. Hes.*Sc*.314; Ὠκέανω γᾶς τ' ἀπὺ περράτων Alc.84; Ὠ. ἀκαλαρρείτης, βαθύρροος, βαθυρρείτης, Il.7.422, 21.195; ῥόος Ὠκεανοῖο, ῥοαὶ Ὠ., 16.151, 3.5 (so Ὠ., παγαί Pi.*Fr*.30.2; Ἴναχενᾶτορ, παῖ τοῦ κρηνῶν πατρὸς Ὠκεανοῦ S.*Fr*.270 (anap.)); criticized by Hdt. οὔ τινα ἔγωγε οἶδα ποταμὸν Ὠ. ἐόντα 2.23, cf. 4.8, Str.1.1.7: but Ὠκεανὸς ὃν ταυρόκρανος ἀγκάλαις ἑλίσσων κυκλοῖ χθόνα E.*Or*.1377 (lyr.).

II. later the name of *the great Outward Sea*, opp. to the Inward or Mediterranean (θάλασσα, πόντος), Hdt. ll.cc., Pi.*P*.4.26, 251; τὴν Εὐρώπην καὶ τὴν Ἀσίαν καὶ τὴν Λιβύην νήσους εἶναι ἃς περιρρεῖν κύκλῳ τὸν Ὠκεανόν Theopomp.Hist.*Fr*.74(*a*), cf. Arist.*Mu*.393ᵃ17; Ὠ. ὁ βόρειος, ὁ ἑσπέριος, ὁ κατὰ μεσημβρίαν, Plu.*Mar*.11, *Ant*.61, D.S.17.96; Πρεττανικός, Γερμανικός, Καντάβριος, etc., Ptol.*Geog*.2.3.3, 2.3.4, 2.6.3, al.

III. metaph., ὠ. χρημάτων *oceans* of wealth, Lyd.*Mag*.3.62 (pl.); πραγμάτων ib. 2.7.

IV. ὠκεανέ *bravo!* in acclamations, *POxy*.41.4 (iii/iv A.D., ωκαιαναι and ωκααναι Pap.: an exaggeration of Νεῖλος similarly used, Jo.Chrys. περὶ κενοδοξίας cap.8 Schulte). οἱ Αἰγύπτιοι Ὠκεανὸν νομίζουσι τὸν Νεῖλον D.S.1.12.6, *BMus.Inscr*.1077 (Sudan).

V. Pythag. name for 9, *Theol.Ar*.57.

ὠκήεις, εσσα, εν, later poet. form of ὠκύς, τέρετρα *AP*6.205 (Leon.).

ὠκίμινος [ῐμ], η, ον, made of ὤκιμον, Dsc.1.49.

ὠκῐμοειδής, ές, *like* ὤκιμον, neut. as Adv., ὠκιμοεδὲς ὄδωδε Nic.*Al*.280.

II. ὠκιμοειδές, τό, *catchfly, Silene gallica*, Dsc.4.28, Gal.12.158.

2. = χαμαιλέων μέλας, Dsc.3.9.

3. = κλινοπόδιον, ib. 95.

4. = ἔρινος, *Campanula Erinos, small rampion*, Ps.-Dsc.4.141.

ὤκῐμον, τό, *basil, Ocimum Basilicum*, Stratt.66.5 (lyr., pl.), Eub.54, Thphr.*HP*1.6.6, al., Dsc.2.141, Gal.6.640, etc.

ὠκῐμώδης, ες, = ὠκιμοειδής I, *like basil*, φύλλον Thphr.*HP*7.7.2.

ὤκῐνον, τό, a fodder-plant, perhaps *clover* (= ὠκύθοος II), Lat. *ocinum*, CatoRR27, 33 (cf. Plin.*HN*17.198), Varro *RR*1.31.

ὠκίς, ίδος, ἡ, = ἐνώτιον, *ear-ring*, Hsch.

ὤκιστος, old Sup. of ὠκύς (q.v.).

° **ᾠκοδομητός**, v. οἰκο-.

° **Ὠκτόβριος**, v. Ὀκτώβριος.

ὠκύᾰλος [ῠ], ον, perh. *sea-swift, speeding o'er the sea*, epith. of a ship, Il.15.705, Od.12.182, 15.473, S.*Aj*.710 (lyr.), Mosch.2.60.

2. later, generally, *swift, violent*, ῥιπή Opp.*H*.2.535, cf. Pi.*Parth*.2.19. (It is doubtful whether -αλος comes from ἅλς; see opinions of D.H. and Hdn.Gr.ap.Sch.Il. l.c.)

ὠκύβόσι· ταχυμάχαι, Hsch.; but ὦκα βοᾶς ἀκοὰν μεθέπων is correct in *AP*15.27 (Simm.*Ov.*).

ὠκύβόλος, ον, *quick-shooting, quick-striking*, τόξα S.*Ph*.710 (lyr.); ἰοί *AP*6.118 (Antip.); χεῖρες *APl*.4.195 (Satyr.); of the μελανάετος, Arist.*HA*618[b]29.

ὠκύγένεθλος, ον, *quickly born* or *gendered*, εἰς τόκον ὠκυγένεθλον Jo.Gaz.*Ecphr*.2.59.

ὠκύδήκτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *sharp-biting*, ῥίνη *AP*6.92 (Phil.).

ὠκύδίδακτος [ῐ], ον, *quickly taught*, οἰωνός ib. 9.562 (Crin.).

ὠκύδίνητος [ῑ], Dor. **-ᾱτος,** ον, *quick-whirling*, ἅμιλλαι Pi.*I*.5(4).6.

ὠκυδρόμας, ου, ὁ, = ὠκύδρομος, Epigr.ap.Paus.6.13.10.

ὠκυδρόμές, *run swiftly*, Ph.1.560; πρὸς ἀρετήν ib. 459.

ὠκυδρόμος, ον, *swift-running*, ἄελλαι E.*Ba*.872 (lyr.); σκύλακες Arion1.8; [Ἐρινύες] ὠ. ὥστε νόημα Orph.*H*.69.9; νέων ὠ. ἥβη *Historia* 6.595 (Gortyn, ii B.C.): Sup. -ώτατος Ph.1.143, 648, al.: Comp. -ώτερα 1.569.

ὠκῠεπής, ές, *quick-speaking*, of Apollo, *AP*9.525.25.

ὠκῠθοος, α, ον, *swift-running*, Νύμφαι E.*Supp*.993 (dub.l., lyr.).

II. *quick-growing*, τριπέτηλον Call.*Dian*.165; = τρίφυλλος, *clover*, Hsch.

ὠκῠκέλευθος, ον, *completing life's journey quickly*, *Supp.Epigr*.7.329 (Caesarea Philippi).

ὠκῠλόχεια, ἡ, *giving a quick birth*, of Artemis, Orph.*H*.2.4, 36.8; of Φύσις, ib. 10.19.

ὠκῠμάχος, [ᾰ], ον, *quick to fight*, *AP*6.132 (Nossis).

ὠκῠμοιρος, ον, = ὠκύμορος, *Epigr.Gr*.246.1 (Bithynia).

ὠκῠμολος, ον, *quick-going*, Suid.

ὠκῠμορος, ον, *quickly dying, dying early*, of Achilles, Il.1.417, 18.95, 458; ὠκυμορώτατος ἄλλων 1.505; of the suitors, Od.1.266, al.; of φιτρός of Meleager, B.5.141; in Epitaphs, *Epigr.Gr*.527 (Beroea), 540 (Thrace), al.; so in later Prose, Ph.2.45; of flowers, Philostr.*Ep*.4: of things, *transient*, J.*AJ*11.3.6, Ph.1.478: neut. pl. as Adv., *Supp.Epigr*.6.501 (Isaura).

II. Act., *bringing a quick* or *early death*, ἰοί Il.15.441, Od.22.75; φαρμάκων δυνάμεις Plu.*Ant*.71; κώνειον -ώτατον Id.*Dio*58.

ὠκῠνοος, ον, *quickly marking*, Opp.*C*.1.37.

ὠκύνω, = ταχύνω, ὀξύνω, Hsch.

ὠκῠπέδῑλος, ον, *with swift sandals, swift-footed*, Nonn.*D*.8.220.

ὠκῠπέτης, ον, ὁ, *swift-flying, swift-running*, ἵππω ὠκυπέτα Il.8.42, 13.24; ἴρηξ Hes.*Op*.212: metaph., ὠ. μόρος S.*Tr*.1042 (lyr.):—also fem. **Ὠκυπέτη,** name of a Harpy, Hes.*Th*.267; and **ὠκυπέτεια** χελιδών, of a fish (cf. χελιδών II), Marc.Sid.17.

ὠκῠκλᾰνος, ον, *quick-wandering*, ὠ. πτερύγων ῥιπαῖς E.*Fr*.594.4 (anap., = Critias18.4 D.).

° **ὠκῠπλοος**, ον, *quick-sailing*, ὠκύπλοος, Suid.

ὠκῠπόδης, ου, ὁ, poet. for ὠκύπους, δρόμος *AP*5.222 (Maced.); λαγωός 9.371: in Dor. form, **ὠκυπόδας** Ἄδραστος E.*Hyps.Fr*.I ii 34 (lyr.).

ὠκῠποινος, ον, *quickly avenged*, παρβασία A.*Th*.743 (lyr.).

ὠκῠπομπος, ον, *conveying rapidly*, of ships, δόρυ B.16.90; ναῦς E.*IT*1137 (lyr.); πλάται ib. 1427.

ὠκῠπορέω, *move quickly*, Str.8.3.29; of a ship, *Epigr.Gr*.981.10 (Philae).

ὠκῠπορος, ον, *quick-going*, in Hom. always epith. of ships, Il.1.421, 488, al., cf. Choeril.6; of streams, *swift-flowing*, πόρθμευμ' ἀχέων A.*Ag*.1557 (anap.); κυμάτων ῥιπαί Pi.*P*.4.194: later, ὀϊστοί *AP*5.85 (Claudian.); of a person, ὠκύπορος μετανίσσεται E.*Hyps.Fr*.I iii 37 (lyr.).

ὠκῠπος (parox.), ον, poet. form of sq., of Apollo, *AP*9.525.25.

ὠκῠπους, ὁ, ἡ, πουν, τό, : acc. masc. ὠκύπουν E.*Hel*.243 (lyr.): Ep. dat. pl. -πόδεσσι Il.2.383, etc.:—*swift-footed*, in Hom. always epith. of hores, Il. l.c., al., and so in Pi.*Parth*.2.44; of the hare, Hes.*Sc*.302; ἔλαφοι S.*OC*1093 (lyr.); ἱππικῶν .. ὠκύπους ἀγών Id.*El*.699; κύνες E.*Hipp*.1129 (lyr.); of Herme, Id.*Hel*. l.c.

ὠκῠπτερος, ον, *swift-winged*, ἴρηξ Il.13.62:metaph. of ships (πτερά being *the sails*), A.*Supp*.734.

II. ὠκύπτερα, τά, *the long quill-feathers in a wing*, Ar.*Av*.803, Stratt.27, A.R.2.1255, Babr.99(100).4, Plu.*CG*1.

ὠκῠρέεθρος, ον, = ὠκύροος, Nonn.*D*.26.362.

ὠκῠρόης, Dor. **-ρόας,** ὁ, =sq., E.*Ba*.568 (lyr.), *AP*9.219 (Diod.Sard.), A.R.2.349, 650.

ὠκῠροος, ον, poet. Adj. *swift-flowing*, ποταμός Il.5.598, 7.133:—fem. Ὠκῠρόη, ἡ, an Oceanid, *h.Cer*.420, Hes.*Th*.360.

° **ὠκύς**, [ῠ], ὠκεῖα, ὠκύ, gen. έος, είας, έος: Ep. and Ion. fem. ὠκέᾰ, as always in Il., 2.786, al. (in the formula ὠκέα Ἶρις), cf. Hes.*Th*.780; in Od., only in 12.374 (v.l. ὠκύς): fem. pl. ὠκεῖαι Od.7.36; Ep. gen. ὠκειάων 9.101, Il.4.500, etc.; fem. ὠκύς Jo.Gaz.*Ecphr*.1.240, v.l. (ἐν πολλοῖς Sch.) in Od.12.374:—*quick, swift, fleet*, κιχάνει τοι βραδὺς ὠκύν Od.8.329; mostly of persons, freq. with πόδας added, specially of Achilles, Il.1.58, etc. also ὠκὺς Ἀχ., without πόδας, 21.211, 22.188; so ὠκέα, of Iris, 2.786, al. (ὦκα δὲ Ἶ. shd. be read for ὠκέα δ' Ἶρις, 23.198); of animals, [ἴρηξ] ὤκιστος πετεηνῶν 15.238, cf. 21.253; ἵπποι 8.88; ἔλαφοι Od.6.104; also of things, esp. of ships, Il.8.197, Od.7.36; of arrows, Il.5.106, 112, al.; ὠ. πτέρυξ Pi.*P*.1.6; αἰετός Id.*N*.3.80; ἴτ' ἆσσον ὠκεῖς S.*Ant*.1215, cf. E.*Ba*.452, etc.; ὠκὺς Ἄρης Id.*Andr*.106 (eleg.), cf. Od.8.331 (Sup.); of the sun, ὠ. ἠέλιος Mimn.11.5, *AP*7.466 (Leon.): also ὠκὺ νόημα *h.Merc*.43, cf. Od.7.36; θνατῶν φρένες ὠκύτεραι Pi.*P*.4.139; πρᾶξις, γάμος, ib. 9.67, 114 (Sup.); ὠκεῖαι χάριτες γλυκερώτεραι *AP*10.30: τὸ ὠκύ *quickness, sharpness*, E.*Fr*.1032; ὤκιστος τῇ ἀκοῇ Ael.*NA*6.63.

2. of sound, *shrill*, ἀοιδαί, of the creaking of door-hinges, A.R.4.42.

3. of (the passage of) time, βίου ὠκυτάτου *TAM*5(1).201; comp. adv. ὠκυτέρως Gal.9.454.17.

II. Adv. -έως Pi.*P*.3.58, *N*.10.64, *Parth*.2.6, Luc.*Salt*.19; cf. ὦκα: once neut. ὠκύ as Adv., ὢ ἔπεσ' Ἕκτορος ὠκὺ χαμαὶ μένος Il.14.418 (v.l. ὦκα, v. Sch.).

III. degrees of Comparison, regul. Sup. ὠκύτατος Od.8.331, Pi.*P*.9.114: irreg. Sup., ὤκιστος πετεηνῶν Il.15.238, 21.253; ὤκιστος ὄλεθρος 22.325; [καιρός] A.*Th*.65. Adv. ὤκιστα Od.22.77, 133, A.R.4.242.—The word is mostly Ep., being used once by A. and once by S., but more freq. in E.; also in late Prose, as Aret.*SA*2.3 (Comp.), Ael. l.c., Luc.*Herm*.77.

ὠκύσημον (-σιμον cod.)· ταχέως φανερόν, Hsch.

ὠκύσκοπος, ον, *quick-aiming*, of Apollo, *AP*9.525.25.

ὠκύστολος, ον, *journeying swiftly*, *JRS*16.90 No.222 (Phrygia).

ὠκύτης, ητος, Dor. **-τας,** ἡ, *swiftness, fleetness*, Pi.*P*.11.50, E.*Ba*.1090, Pl.*Ax*.364c, Arr.*An*.1.1.13, Hippodam.ap.Stob.4.39.26; ὠ. ψυχῆς Onos.1.7.

ὠκῠτοκεύς, v. sub ὠκυτόκιον fin.

ὠκῠτοκία, ἡ, *speedy delivery*, cj. for ὀξυτοκία in Rhetor. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(4).133.

° **ὠκῠτόκιος**, ον, *promoting a quick birth*, Dsc.4.14, 5.154: λίθος Cyran.46.

II. ὠκυτόκιον (sc. φάρμακον), τό, *a medicine for this purpose*, Hp.*Mul*.1.77, *Steril*.224, Ar.*Th*.504, Thphr.*HP*9.9.3, *Berl.Sitzb*.1934.1046 (pl.):—in Ar. the Rav. Ms. gives ὠκυτόκει'; τὸ ὠκυτόκειον προπαροξύνεται Hdn.Gr.1.376; ὠκυτόκειον, ε̄ῑ δίφθογγος· καὶ γὰρ **ὠκυτοκεύς,** Choerob.in *An.Ox*.2.280; ὠκυτόκια is cited from Ar. by Poll.2.7, cf. 4.208.

b. title of a collection of synonyms by Telephus of Pergamum, designed for speedy selection, Suid. s.v. Τήλεφος Περγαμηνός.

ὠκῠτόκος, ον, *causing quick and easy birth*, σελήνη (i.e. Artemis), Tim.*Fr*.28.

2. of a river, ὠ. πεδίων ἐπινίσεται *giving quick increase*, S.*OC*689 (lyr.).

II. ὠκύτοκον, τό, *quick birth, easy delivery*, Hdt.4.35.

ὠκῠφόνος, ον, *quickly fatal*, of diseases, prob. in Aret.*SA*2.3.

° **ϝωλᾱ́**, v. βουλή.

ὦλαξ, ακος, ἡ, Dor. for αὖλαξ, *EM*625.37.

° **ὠλεία**, ἡ, *destruction*, *JRCil*.2.234.

ὠλεκρᾱνίζω, *thrust with the elbow*, *Com.Adesp*.1093 ap. Poll.2.140: but **ὀλεκρανίζεσθαι** Phryn.*PS*p.97 B.; cf. sq.

ὠλεκρᾱνον, τό, for ὠλενόκρανον, = ὠλένης κρανίον (Ἀριστοφάνης ὀλέκρανα λέγει τὰ τῶν ὠλενῶν κρανία Suid. s.v. ὀλέκρανον), *point of the elbow*, Arist.*HA*493[b]27 (v.l.ὀλέκρανον), al.; Hp. used ἀγκών for ὠλέκρανον, acc. to Gal.*UP*2.2, 14: but ὀλέκρ. is found in Hp.*Epid*.7.61. [ὀλέκρανον is required by the metre in Ar.*Pax*443; τὸ ὠλέκρανον διὰ τοῦ ω̄ προφέρουσιν, ἡ δὲ συνήθεια διὰ τοῦ ο̄ Hellad.ap.Phot.p.533 B.; Phot. has ὠλ-, but places if after ὀλέκει.]

° **Ὠλέναδε**, *to Olenos*, Ὠ.· ὡς ἄγραδε Hsch. (v. *Suppl.Hell*.1126).

° **ὠλένη**, ἡ, *elbow*, or rather *the arm from the elbow downwards* (cf. ὦμος I. 1), *h.Merc*.388, A.*Pr*.60, S.*Tr*.926, etc.; περίβαλλ' ὠλένας Ar.*Ra*.1322 (lyr.): freq. in E., ὠλέναις, ἐν ὠλέναισιν φέρειν, *HF*1381, *Ba*.1238; μεταίρειν ἐν ὠλέναις *IT*1158; ὠλέναις λαβεῖν *Ba*.1125 codd.; ἀπ' ὠλένης βαλεῖν *Ph*.1375; φίλην ὀρέξετ' ὠλένην; Med.902; περὶ ὠλένας δέρᾳ βαλεῖν *Ph*.165 (lyr., cf. 307, 311); εἰς ὠλένας τινὸς δοῦναί τι *Tr*.1142; ὠ. ἄκραι the hands, *IT*283; ἴσας δέ μοι ψήφους διηρίθμησε Παλλὰς ὠλένῃ ib. 966: in later Prose, Luc.*DDeor*.20.10, al. (of the *wing-bone* of a bird, Id.LucIcar;3): Cleitorian (Arc.) word acc. to *AB*1096.

2. στεφάναι is glossed by αἱ τῶν βωμῶν ὠλέναι, Hsch.

3. *mat, mattress*, gloss on Lat. *torus* (which has these and other senses), *Gloss*.: cf. ὠλήν, ὠλενοστρόφος. (Lat. *ulna*, OHG. *elina*, OE. *eln*, *el-bogi*, 'ell, elbow'; Goth. *aleina*; also Skt. *aratnís*, Oslav. *lakuti*, Lith. *uolektìs* (all =*elbow* and *ell*); cf. ὠλλόν and ἄλαξ.)

° **ὠλένιον**, τό, dim. of ὠλήν, *mat*, used in brick-making, *BGU*2361a i 11, ii 9 (iv A.D.).

ὠλένιος, α, ον, *in the elbow* or *arm*, αἲξ ὠ. the star Capella *in the elbow* of Auriga, Arat.164, v. Sch.; misinterpreted as Ὠλένιος (cf. Ὤλενος), Str.8.7.5.

II. v. Ὤλενος.

ὠλένίς, ίδος, ἡ, *mat* or *bundle*, Poll.10.170.

ὠλένίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *of the arm*, Lyc.155.

Ὤλενος, ἡ, *Olenos*, a city of Achaia, Il.2.639: prob. named from its lying *in the bend* (ὠλένη) of a hill, hence Adj. **Ὠλένιος,** α, ον, Achaean, *AP*7.723.

ὠλενοστρόφος, ὁ, *mat-maker*, *PPetr*.3p.173 (iii B.C.), *BGU*1528 (iii B.C.); *toranus* (leg. *torarius*) = ωλενος· τροφος, *Gloss*.: cf. ὠλένη 3 and ὠλήν.

ὠλεσίβωλος [ῐ], ον, *clod-crushing*, σφῦρα *AP*6.104 (Phil.), 297 (Phanias).

ὠλεσίκαρπος, ον, *losing its fruit*, ἰτέαι ὠ., because they shed their fruits before ripening, Od.10.510, cf. Thphr.*HP*3.1.3; [ἐρινεός] Id.*CP*2.9.14: metaph., ὠ. τύμπανον the kettledrum in the mysteries of Cybele, *because the priests who beat it were eunuchs*, Opp.*C*.3.283: dub.sens. in Cerc.6.14.

ὠλεσίοικος, ον, *destroying the house*, τὰν ὠ. θεόν (sc. Ἐρινύν) A.*Th*.720 (lyr.); ἀνάστασιν ὠλεσίοικον Orph.*Fr*.285.26; ἁρπαγαὶ ὠ. ib. 58; written ὀλεσ- in Lib.*Decl*.26.32 codd.

II. *squandering one's substance*, *Com.Adesp*.1200.

ὠλεσίτεκνος, ον, *child-murdering*, Nonn.*D*.44.91.

ὠλήν, ένος, ὁ, collat. form of ὠλένη, = βραχίων, Suid. s. vv. ὠλένη (where gen. ὠλῆνος) and ὠλήν: esp. in sense *mat* (cf. ὠλένη 3), ἐὰν ἐκ τῆς καλάμης ὠλένας ποιήσας κύκλῳ περὶ τοὺς σλροὺς περιτείνῃς αὐτούς Ph.*Bel*.88.4 (cf. ὄλινοι· κριθῆς δεσμοί, Hsch.): ὠλένων δορωσίμων mentioned in brick-building accounts, *PPetr*.3p.139 (iii B.C.); also fem., τὰς ὠλένας τοῦ ἐλαιουργίου διπλᾶς ποίησον *PFay*.110.29 (i A.D.), cf. *Jahresh*.26 *Beibl*.54 (Ephes., i A.D., ὀλένας lapis): they were straw mats used to bind together layers of bricks, καλαμίδας τὰς νῦν λεγομένας ὠλένας, ἐπεὶ ἀπὸ καλάμων γίνονται, ἢ τοὺς θηλυκοὺς καλάμους τοὺς πρὸς σύνδεσμον τῶν πλινθίνων καταστρωμάτων τῆς οἰκοδομίας (*AB*269, cf. *EM*485.30): ὠλένες in pl. = *matting* for a roof, Hsch. s.v. κόνυζα (ὠλένων cod., rightly).

ὤλης, ες, *destroyed*, ὤλη καὶ πανώλη γένοιτο αὐτοῦ τὸ γένος τε καὶ αὐτός *Ath.Mitt*.15.154 (Iasos); ὤλη πανώλη γένοιτο Keil-Premerstein, *Zweiter Bericht* No.157 (near Thyatira, ii A.D.); μηδὲ γῆ καρποφορήσοιτο αὐτῷ .. ἀλλὰ ὠληπανώλη (sic) *BMus.Inscr*.918.5 (Halic., ii or iii A.D.).

ὠλίγγη, ἡ, variously expld. in *EM*821.43, *AB*318,

1. = ἀκαριαῖον, ἐλάχιστον.

2. Att. for *doze* (ἐπὶ τοῦ νυστάξαι).

3. *wrinkles beside the eyes*, '*crow's feet*'; this last sense is given by Poll.2.67 (where vv.ll. οὔλιγγας, ὠλίγκας, ἔλιγγας, ὤριγγας) as found in poets, and the remark τὴν δὲ ὠλίγγην (v.l. ὠλλ-) δηλοῦν καὶ πνοὴν καὶ σκιὰν καὶ ἀκαρὲς πνεῦμα (*EM* and *AB* ll.cc.) may refer to the same poet. passage. Hsch. cites **ὠλιγγία** in all three senses, also **ὠλιγγιάω,** = νυστάζω, and **ὠλιγγήϊος,** α, ον = ὀλίγος.

ὠλίγγιον, glossed by ὀλίγον, *EM*821.46, *AB*318.

ὠλίσθησα, ὤλισθον, v. ὀλισθάνω.

ὡλῐτήμερος, ον, in Hsch., Ion. crasis for ὁ ἀλιτήμερος.

✪ **ὡλῐτόφρονας**, v. ἀλιτόφρων.

ὦλκα, ὦλκας, only in acc. sg. and pl., = ἄλοξ, οὖλαξ, *furrow*, Il.13.707, Od.18.375, Mosch.2.81, A.R.3.1054, 1333. (κατὰ ὦλκα Il. l.c. has perh. replaced κατ' *ἄϝολκα which may have been an old Aeol. form (ἀϝῖκα).)

ὦλλοι, Ion. crasis for οἱ ἄλλοι, Hdt.1.48: read by Zenod. in Il.2.1.

ὠλλόν· τὴν τοῦ βραχίονος καμπήν, κτλ., Hsch.

ὠλυγίων· σκοτεινῶν, κακῶν, μακρῶν, ὀξέων, μεγάλων, Id.

ὠμάδιος [ᾰ], ὁ, (ὠμός) as epith. of Dionysus, = ὠμηστής, because he had *human sacrifices* at Chios and Tenedos, Orph.*H*.30.5, Euelp.ap.Porph.*Abst*.2.55; ὠ. χοροί dances in his honour, *IG*14.2138.

2. *raw*, κρέα Epic. in *Arch.Pap*.7p.4.

II. (ὦμος) *passing over the shoulder*, νεβρίς, τελαμών, Nonn.*D*.1.34, 13.308, cf. Hsch.

ὠμᾰδίς, ὠμᾰδόν, Adv. *on the shoulder, on the shoulders*, Hsch.

ὠμαλγία, ἡ, *pain in the shoulder*, Orib.*Fr*.70 (pl.).

ὠμαλθής, ές, (ὠμός, ἀλθαίνω) ἕλκος ὠ. a wound *scarred over too soon, without healing properly*, Hsch.

✪ **ὡμᾰλία**, ἡ, *flat rate, average*, only in phrase ἐφ' ὡμαλίαν *IG*2².1673.8 (iv B.C.), ἐγδίδομεν .. τὰς μὲν στήλας .. πρὸς λίθον ἐφ' ὡμαλίαν ὅ τι ἂν εὕρωσιν *IG*7.3073.7 (Lebad., ii B.C.); συντελέσει διάχωμα μῆκος ἐφ' ὡμαλίαν ε̄, πλάτος κάτω ξ̄ ἄνω μ̄, ὥστ' εἶναι ἐφ' ὡμαλίαν ν̄ *PPetr*.3p.125 (iii B.C.). (Formed fr. ἀν-ωμαλία, cf. ὁμαλός.)

ὠμαμπέλῐνος, η, ον, *of the colour of the fresh vine-leaf*, opp. ξηραμπέλινος, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.65.

ὠμαχθής, ές, *heavy to the shoulders*, πήρη *AP*6.104 (Phil.).

ὦμβροι, = ὦ πονηροί, Hsch. (ὤμβρει cod.).

ὠμήλετον· ἐρηριγμένον, Hsch.: cf. sq.

ὠμήλῠσις, εως, ἡ, *bruised meal of raw corn*, esp. barley or wheat (hence with κριθίνη or πυρίνη added), used for poultices, Hp.*Morb*.2.31, *Nat.Mul*.27, Gal.10.282, 19.156; applied without water, Id.12.863; written divisim, μετὰ ὠμῆς λύσεως Dsc.3.24, Archig.ap.Gal.12.675, *Gp*.14.7.7. (Compd. of ὠμός and *ἄλῠσις 'grinding', cf. ἄλεσις, ἀλέω, ἄλευρον, and foreg.; also perh. OE. *ealu* 'ale':—the form ὠμῆς λύσεως by popular etymology: εἰρῆσθαι δὲ ὅτι οὐ φρυγόμενον ἀλήθεται *AB*318.)

ὠμηστήρ, ῆρος, ὁ, = sq., Opp.*H*.5.324.

✪ **ὠμηστής**, οῦ, Dor. **-τάς,** ὁ, (ὠμός, ἔδω) *eating raw flesh*, οἰωνοί Il.11.454; κύνες 22.67, S.*Ant*.697; ἰχθύες Il.24.82; Κέρβερος Hes.*Th*.311; λέων B.12.46, Orac.ap.Hdt.5.92.β´, A.*Ag*.827 (as a noun, of a lion, *AP*6.237 (Antist.)); αἰετός A.R.2.1259; ὄφις (sc. Ἔχιδνα) ὠμηστής Hes.*Th*.300; epith. of Dionysus, = ὠμάδιος I, Alc.129.9 L.-P., *AP*9.524.25, cf. Plu.2.462b (of ἄκρατος). Adv. -τί Zonar.

2. *savage, brutal*, ὠ. καὶ ἄπιστος ἀνήρ Il.24.207, cf. Plu.*Ant*.24. (Aristarch. pronounced it ὠμησταί like ἀθληταί; Tyrannio ὠμῆσται like κομῆται, Sch.Il.22.67.)

✪ **ὠμία**, ἡ, *shoulder*, LXX1Ki.9.2.

2. transf., *the "shoulder" of a building* formed by the convergence of the roof and upright wall, LXX3Ki.6.13(8), 2Ch.23.10, al.

b. *shoulder-piece* or *flange* to support a sacred vessel, LXX3Ki.7.17.

II. *bend* in a river, *PTeb*.828.9 (ii B.C.).

ὠμιαία φλέψ, the *humero-cephalic vein*, Gal.18(1).386, al.

II. neut. pl. **ὠμιαῖα,** νεῦρα *shoulder*-muscles, Arist.*HA*515ᵇ10, cf. Hld.10.27.

ὠμίας, ου, ὁ, *a broad-shouldered person*, Poll.3.149, Hsch.

ὠμίᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *shouldering*, an allegorization of the name Shechem, Ph.1.92, 471.

ὠμίδιος, α, ον, cited as radical of ἐπωμίδιος, Theognost.*Can*.54.

ὠμίζομαι, Med., *take on one's shoulders*, Suid. (v.l. ὠμησάμενος), Zonar.

ὤμιλλα, ἡ, *a game* in which nuts, etc., were thrown into a ring (εἰς ὤμιλλαν Poll.9.102): hence metaph. of a *party, circle*, εἰς ὤ. ἀριστήσομεν Eup.250; εἴσειμ' εἰς ὤ. Id.288.

ὤμιον, Dim. of ὦμος, *AP*11.157 (Ammian.); dub.l. in LXXJb.18.13.

✪ **ὠμίς**, ίδος, ἡ, kind of sea fish, Cyran.1.24.1, al. K.

ὠμιστής, οῦ, ὁ, (ὠμίζομαι) *porter*, Hdn.*Epim*.100 (ὠμισθής).

✪ **ὠμοβόειος**, α, ον, Ion. **-βόεος,** or **-βόϊνος,** *of raw, untanned ox-hide*, ἀσπίδας ὠμοβοΐνας Hdt.7.76, 79; γέρρα δασειῶν βοῶν ὠμοβόεια (v.l. -βόϊνα) X.*An*.4.7.22; δερμάτων ὠμοβοείων (v.l. βοΐνων) ib. 26; σάλπιγξιν ὠμοβοΐναις ib. 7.3.32 codd.:—ἡ ὠμοβοέη (sc. δορά), *a raw ox-hide* (cf. λεοντέη, etc.), Hdt.3.9, 4.65: in later writers usu. in form **-βόϊνος,** Str.15.1.42, D.S.3.8, etc.: *IG*2².1471.57 acc. pl. ὠμοβοεῖ in *AP*6.21.4 is formed by a false analogy, as if fr. ὠμοβοεύς.

II. ὠμοβοείου μοι παραθεὶς τόμον .., καὶ τρία μοι κεράσας ὠμοβοειότερα .. having set before me a slice *of raw beef*, and mixed me three cups *yet more raw than beef*, *AP*11.137 (Lucill.).

ὠμοβόϊος, ον, *made from untanned ox-hide*, κόλλαν ὠμο βόϊον *Supp.Epigr*.3.147 (Eleusis, iii B.C.).

ὠμοβορεύς, έως, ὁ, = sq., Nic.*Th*.739.

✪ **ὠμοβόρος**, ον, = sq., S.*fr*.10g.13a/b.3 R., A.R.1.636, Ael.*NA*15.11, Ph.1.670; βλέπειν ὠμοβόρον v.l. in Alciphr.3.21.

ὠμοβρώς, ῶτος, ὁ, ἡ, *eating raw flesh*, E.*Tr*.436, *HF*889 (lyr.), Tim.*Pers*.150, prob. in S.*Fr*.799.5.

ὠμόβρωτος, ον, *eaten raw*, Nic.*Al*.428.

ὠμοβύρσῐνος, η, ον, *made of raw leather*, ἀσπίδες Str.16.4.17; σάκη Sch.D Il.5.453: (hence corrupted **-βύρσια,** τά, *EM*558.42, Zonar. s.v. λαώήϊα):—also **-βυρσος,** ον, θώρακες Plu.*Crass*.25.

✪ **ὠμογᾰρικός**, ή, όν, neut.pl.subst., perh. vessels *containing* ὠμόγαρον, *PGot*.17ᵛ.2 (sp. ὀμο-).

✪ **ὠμογᾰρον**, τό, *uncooked garum*, *PVindob.Worp*11.7 (vi A.D.).

✪ **ὠμογέρων**, οντος, ὁ, ἡ, *a fresh, active old man*, Il.23.791, Call.*fr*.4.5 Pf., Megasth.ap.Arr.*Ind*.9.7 (pl.), *AP*7.363.9, Gal.6.379, cf. Hsch.

II. *one untimely old*, as expl. of the Ep. ὠμὸν γῆρας (v. ὠμός II. 3), *EM*821.48: so as Adj., βόστρυχος ὠ. *AP*5.263 (Paul. Sil.).

ὠμογραυς, ἡ, fem. of foreg., Men.979.

ὠμοδᾱΐκτον· ὠμοσπάρακτον, Hsch.

ὠμοδᾰκής, ές, *fiercely gnawing*, ἵμερος A.*Th*.692 (lyr.).

✪ **ὠμόδαιτος**, ον, *feasting on raw meat*, prob. cj. in Ps.-Callisth.58.11 K.

Ὠμόδᾰμος, ὁ, *Fierce Conqueror*, alleg. name of a demon, Hom.*Epigr*.14.10.

ὠμοδέψητος, ον, *raw-tanned*, Suid. s.v. Σεμίραμις.

ὠμοδροπος, ον, *plucked unripe*, νόμιμα ὠ., prop. the right *of plucking the fresh fruit*, metaph. for the rights *of the marriage-bed*, the *husband's* rights, A.*Th*.333 (lyr.).

ὠμοθάλεκτα· ὠμά, Hsch.

ὠμοθετέω, in sacrificing, *place the raw pieces* duly on the altar, Il.1.461, 2.424, Od.3.458:—Med., ὠμοθετεῖτο, πάντων ἀρχόμενος μελέων, ἐς πίονα δημόν 14.427: later, generally, *sacrifice*, ἀρνειόν A.R.3.1033 (Act.). (Fr. ὠμός, *raw*. Eust., however, says (134.35) that some derived it fr. ὦμος *shoulder*, and expld. it accordingly.)

ὠμοθριξ, τρῐχος, ὁ, ἡ, *fierce-crested*, χέλυδρος (of Antenor) Lyc.340.

ὠμοθῡμος, ον, *savage-hearted*, S.*Aj*.885 (lyr.), Ph.2.15, al.

ὤμοι, v. ὦ.

ὠμοίδης, ου, ὁ, (οἰδέω) *with swollen* or *high shoulders*, Eust.1684.28.

ὠμοκοτύλη [ŭ], ἡ, *shoulder-joint*, Poll.2.137.

ὠμοκρᾰτής, ές, *of rude untamed might*, of Ajax, S.*Aj*.205 (anap.); also expld. as *strong-shouldered*, v. Sch. ad loc.

ὠμοκῡδιάω, *to be proud of broad shoulders*, *Com.Adesp*.1201.

✪ **ὠμολῐνον**, τό, *raw flax*, A.*Fr*.206; used for *lint*, Hp.*Morb*.2.60, *Int*.23, al.; gloss on σχίδια, Hsch. (pl.).

II. *coarse linen towel* or *napkin*, Cratin.9 (lyr., pl.), Plu.2.509a.

III. *linen sack*, *Vit.Aesop*.(G) 34 P.

ὠμολῐνος, ον, *made of raw flax*, Hp.*Mul*.2.157.

ὠμολογημένως, Adv. part. pf. Pass. of ὁμολογέω, *confessedly, without contradiction*, D.S.15.10, Poll.6.208, Phalar.*Ep*.119.3; cf. ὁμολογουμένως.

ὠμοπλάτη [ᾰ], ἡ, (ὦμος) *shoulder-blade*, freq. in pl. ὠμοπλάται Arist.*HA*493^{b}12, al.: sg. in Hp.*Art*.1, Diog.Apoll.6; also of animals, as of the horse, X.*Eq*.1.7; of the dog, hare, boar, Id.*Cyn*.4.1, 5.10: sg., ib. 10.16, *Eq*.6.2, Arist.*HA*498^{a}33, 512^{a}28, *PA*693^{b}1, *SIG*1017.8 (Sinope, iii B.C.); σὺν ὠμοπλάτᾳ μέγαν ὦμον Theoc.26.22.

✪ **ὠμόπλινθον**, τό, (Berichtigungsl.9.147, 341) *unbaked brick*, *PLond*.1708.91, *PKlein Form*.1092 (both vi A.D.).

ὠμοργής, ές, = σκληρὸς καὶ χαλεπός, *EM*822.12, *AB*318: also **ὠμοργός,** όν, ibid., cf. Hsch.

✪ **ὦμος**, ὁ : (v. sub fin.):—*the shoulder with the upper arm* (ὠλένη being *the lower*), ξίφεϊ κληῖδα παρ' ὦμον πλῆξ', ἀπὸ δ' αὐχένος ὦμον ἐέργαθεν ἠδ' ἀπὸ νώτου Il.5.146, cf. 8.325, Hdt.4.62; μεταφρένῳ ἐν δόρυ πῆξεν ὤμων μεσσηγύς Il.5.41; τεύχε' ἀπ' ὤμων συλήσειν 15.544; ὦμος στιβαρός, ὦμοι ἴφθιμοι, 5.400, 18.204; εὐρέες 3.210; κυρτώ 2.217; ἀμφ' ὤμοισιν ἔχει σάκος 11.527, cf. S.*Fr*.453; ἐπ' ὤμου .. φέρειν Od.10.170, cf. Isoc.19.39; ἀρεῖτ' ἐπ' ὤμου Herod.3.61; κατ' ὤμου δεῖρον ib. 3; ἐπ' ὤμων πατέρ' ἔχων S.*Fr*.373; τὰ ὦτα ἐπὶ τῶν ὤμων ἔχειν Pl.*R*.613c; ὤμοισι φόρησεν Il.19.11; ἑλὼν .. σάκος ὤμῳ 15.474; ὤμῳ or ὤμοισιν ἔχειν, 14.376, 1.45, al.; ὤμοις or ἐπ' ὤμοις φέρειν, S.*Fr*.454, *Tr*.564; ἔχειν ἀνὰ φαιδίμῳ ὤμῳ Od.11.128, 23.275; λαβὼν .. ὦμον εἰς ἀριστερόν E.*IT*1381; ἐπ' ὤμοις θεῖναι Id.*Ba*.755; κίον' οὐρανοῦ .. ὤμοις ἐρείδων A.*Pr*.350; ὤμοισι τοῖσι ἐμοῖσι 'by the strength of mine *arms*', Hdt.2.106; ἀποστρέψαι τὸν ὦ. to dislocate *it*, Ar.*Eq*.263 (troch.); ὁ δ' ὦμος .. πιέζεται Id.*Ra*.30; τὸν ὦμον θλίβομαι Id.*Fr*.323: pl. for sg., ὤμοις ἀριστεροῖσιν ἀνακλάσας δέρην E.*Or*.1471.

b. *the shoulder* is sts. moe exactly specified as πρυμνότατος or πρυμνὸς ὦμος, Od.17.462, 504; νείατος ὦ. Il.15.341, 17.310; sts. opp. χείρ (the arm), χεῖρες ὤμων .. ἐπαΐσσονται 23.628; τῶν ἑκατὸν μὲν χεῖρες ἀπ' ὤμων ἀΐσσοντο Hes.*Th*.150; τοὺς ὤμους ἀποταμόντες σὺν τῇσι χερσί (arms) Hdt.4.62; ἀποταμόντα ἐν τῷ ὤμῳ τὴν χεῖρα Id.2.121.ε', cf. E.*Ba*.1127, Arist.*HA*493^{b}26.

2. also of animals, as of a horse, Il.6.510, 15.267, X.*Eq*.8.6; of a lion, Hes.*Sc*.430; of a dog, X.*Cyn*.4.1; of crabs, Batr.296; of birds, Plu.2.983b; of ants, *Gp*.13.10.14.

b. of meat, *SEG*31.416 (Boeotia, iv B.C.).

3. *the shoulder*, in a dress, ἐπὶ τῶν ὤμων τῆς ἐπωμίδος LXXEx.28.12, cf. 25(29); ἐπὶ τῷ ὤμῳ τοῦ χιτῶνος ὑποθέντες Aen.Tact.31.23 codd. (ἐπὶ τῇ ᾤᾳ cj. Haupt).

4. object used in wine or oil production, perh. part of a *press* or *carrying-pole*, *PFlor*.233.2, *PRyl*.236.23 (both iii A.D.), cf. τοῖς ἀπ' ὤμων ἐμβαλλομένοις ἐργάταις *PHels*.4D ii 10 (ii A.D., unless ὦμος here is to be taken literally).

II. metaph. of *the parts below the top* or *head* of anything, esp. of *the fork of a vine* (cf. ὠμοχάραξ), *Gp*.4.12.4; of the womb, Heroph.ap.Gal.4.596, cf. Ruf.*Onom*.195. (Cf. Lat. *umerus* (fr. **omesos*), Goth. *ams* (stem *amsa-*), Skt. *áṃsas*, also Aeol. ἐπ-ομμάδιος, and (non-Greek) ἀμέσω Hsch.)

✪ **ὠμός**, ή, όν, : (v. sub. fin.):—*raw, crude* (cf. Arist.*Mete*.380^{b}5):

I. prop. of flesh, *raw, uncooked*, Il.22.347, al.; opp. ὀπταλέος, Od.12.396; ὠμὸν καταφαγεῖν τινα or ὠμοῦ ἐσθίειν τινός to eat one *raw*, prov. of savage cruelty, X.*An*.4.8.14, *HG*3.3.6; so ὠμὸν βεβρώθοις Πρίαμον Il.4.35, cf. Od.18.87, etc.

2. of eggs, Thphr.*Vert*.2; of gegetables, μύκητας ὠμοὺς .. φαγεῖν Antiph.188; κριθαί Luc.*Asin*.17; cf. ὠμήλυσις.

3. of water, *crude*, opp. ἄπεφθος, Alex.198; also of milk, Arist.*Mete*.380^{b}8.

4. of fruit, *uncooked by the sun, unripe*, opp. πέπων, Ar.*Eq*.260 (troch.), cf. X.*Oec*.19.19 (Comp.), Arist.*Mete*.380^{b}7. comp., Alc.119.16 L.-P.

5. of pitch, opp. ἑφθή, *Gp*.6.5.5, cf. Plb.5.89.6; of pottery, *unbaked*, χύτραι Dsc.1.68, *Gp*.10.21.1; κέραμος ὠμός Arist.*Mete*.380^{b}8, cf. *GA*743^{a}9: even of soil which needs to be exposed to the sun, ὡς ἡ ὠμὴ αὐτῆς ὀπτῷτο X.*Oec*.16.15.

6. of food, *undigested*, Anon.Lond.25.7, al., Plu.2.131c, 133d; of a person, *suffering from indigestion*, Philostr.*Gym*.54; also οὖρα, ὑποχωρήσεις, κατάρροι, Arist.*Mete*.380^{b}5.

II. metaph., *savage, fierce, cruel*, [δεσπόται] ὠμοί τε δούλοις A.*Ag*.1045: ὠ. φρόνημα Id.*Th*.536; ὠμῇ ξὺν ὀργῇ Id.*Supp*.187; δαίμων S.*OT*828; τὰ .. Ἀγαμέμνονος κλύεις ὠμὰ καὶ πάντολμ' E.*IA*913 (troch.); ὠμὸς ἔς τινα Id.*Hipp*.1264; and so in Prose, ὠμὸν τὸ βούλευμα .. ἐγνῶσθαι Th.3.36; οὕτως ὠμὴ ‹ἡ› στάσις προὐχώρησε ib. 82; θηρευταὶ ὠμοὶ καὶ ἄνομοι Pl.*Lg*.823e; ὠμὴ ψυχή ib. 718d; χαλεπὸς καὶ ὠ. X.*An*.2.6.12; τὸν οὕτως ὠμόν, τὸν οὕτως ἀγνώμονα D.21.97; ὠμοὶ χρόνοι *hard* times, *IG*3.1372 (metr.). Adv., ὠμῶς καὶ ἀπαραιτήτως Th.3.[84], cf. X.*Vect*.5.6; ὠ. καὶ σχετλίως ἔχειν Isoc.19.31; ὠ. καὶ πικρῶς D.29.2; ὠ. ἀποκτείνειν Lys.13.63 codd. (ὁμοίως Lipsius): Sup., ὠμότατα διακεῖσθαι πρός τινα Isoc.9.49.

2. *harsh, rough, cruel*, νόμοι S.*Aj*.548; δηλοῖ τὸ γέννημ' ὠμὸν ἐξ ὠμοῦ πατρός Id.*Ant*.471; πῶς ἂν ὠμότερος συκοφάντης γένοιτ'; *a more coarse, more unmitigated* sycophant, D.18.212. Adv. ὠμῶς *rudely, coarsely*, παρελθεῖν ὠ. καὶ ἀναιδῶς ib. 285.

3. (from 1.4) ὠμὸν γῆρας an *unripe, premature* old age, Od.15.357, Hes.*Op*.705 (but ὠμότατον καὶ ἀγριώτατον γῆρας in signf. II. 1, Plu.*Mar*.2), cf. ὠμογέρων: ὠμὸς τόκος an *untimely* birth, Philostr.*VS*2.1.8. (Cf. Skt. *āmás* 'raw, uncooked'.)

ὠμοσῑτία, ἡ, *feeding on raw flesh*, Str.15.2.10.

ὠμοσῖτος, ον, *eating raw meat*, of the Sphinx, *eating men raw*, A.*Th*.541; χαλαί (also of the Sphinx) E.*Ph*.1025 (lyr.); σκύλακες Id.*Ba*.338.

II. Pass., *eaten raw*, Lyc.654.

ὠμοσπάρακτος [ᾰρ], ον, *torn in pieces raw*, Ar.*Eq*.345.

○ **ὠμοτάρῑχος** [ᾰ], ὁ, *raw pickled fish*, Nicostr.Com.1, Alex.15.4, Matro *Conv*.17, Dsc.2.31:—also **-τάρῑχον,** τό, Diph.Siph.ap.Ath.3.121b.

ὠμότης, ητος, ἡ, *rawness, crudeness*, opp. πέπανσις Arist.*Mete*.380b4.

2. *indigestion, crudity*, Thphr.*Lass*.4, D.S.10.7: pl., ὠμότησιν ἁλίσκεται Plu.2.661b, cf. Dsc.3.1.

II. metaph., *savagery, fierceness, cruelty*, S.*Inach*.; in *PTeb*.692 iv 15, E.*Ion*47, X.*Cyr*.4.5.19, Isoc.4.112, 11.32, D.21.109, etc.; ἴσον λεαίνης καὶ γυναικὸς ὠ. Men.*Mon*.267; εἴς τινας LXX2Ma.12.5; ὠ. κατά τινος Luc.*Phal*.1.6: pl., Id.*VH*1.3, J.*BJ*7.8.1.

ὠμοτοκέω, *bring forth untimely, miscarry*, LXXJb.21.10; ὠμοτοκοῦσαί τε .. καὶ νεκρὰ τίκτουσαι D.H.9.40.

○ **ὠμοτοκετος**, ὁ, *premature child-birth*, *PFouad*75.5 (i A.D.); (-τοκητ-).

ὠμοτοκία, ἡ, *premature childbirth*, Ptol.*Tetr*.149, Sor.2.47.

ὠμοτοκος (parox.), ον, *bringing forth immature offspring*, λέαινα Call.*Cer*.53; ὠμοτόκους ὠδῖνας ἀπηρείσαντο λέαιναι Id.*Del*.120 (referring to the shapelessness of the lion cub at birth): metaph. of a vine, *AP*9.561 (Phil.).

ὠμοτομέω, *cut* an abscess *before it is ripe* or *fully purulent*, Paul.Aeg.6.34:—hence **-τομητέον,** Archig.ap.Gal.12.677.

ὠμοτρῐβής, ές, *pressed raw*, ὠ. ἔλαιον oil *from unripe olives*, preferred for many purposes, Thphr.*Od*.15, Dsc.1.30.

ὠμοϋπνος, ον, *with one's sleep not slept out*, ὠ. ἀνιστάναι τινά Eup.305; ἀναπηδῆσαι ὠ. Philostr.*VA*8.31.

ὠμοφᾰγέω, *eat raw flesh*, Str.15.2.2, Arr.*Ind*.28.1, Porph.*Abst*.1.13, *Gp*.19.2.13.

ὠμοφᾰγία, ἡ, *eating of raw flesh*, Plu.2.417c (pl.).

ὠμοφᾰγιον, τό, *a victim eaten raw*, *Milet*.6.22 (iii B.C.).

ὠμοφᾰγος (parox.), ον, *eating raw flesh, carnivorous*, of savage beasts, λέοντες, θῶες, λύκοι, Il.5.782, 11.479, 16.157; θῆρες *h.Ven*.124; of the Centaurs, Thgn.542; of savage men, Th.3.94, Str.15.1.57, Porph.*Abst*.1.13; of certain daemons, ὠμοφάγοι χθόνιοι *PMag.Par*.1.1444; τὰ ὠ. *carnivores*, Hp.*Vict*.2.49 cod.M, Arist.*HA*608b25, *PA*694a1; ὠ. χάρις (cf. ἀνδροβρώς) E.*Ba*.139 (lyr.).

II. rarely proparox. ὠμόφᾰγος, ον, Pass., *eaten raw*, of sacrifices offered to Dionysus, E.*Fr*.472.12 (anap., τάς τ' ὠμοφάγους δαίτας τελέσας codd. perh. rightly, cf. ὠμοφάγιον).

ὠμοφόριον, τό, = *palliolum*, *Gloss*.

ὠμοφόρος, ὁ, (ὦμος) *porter*, *AJA*42.56 (Tarsus, iii A.D.).

ὠμόφρων, ονος, ὁ, ἡ, (φρήν) *savage-minded*, λύκος A.*Ch*.421 (lyr.); of persons, S.*Aj*.930 (lyr.), *Tr*.975 (anap.), *Ph*.194 (anap.), E.*El*.27, LXX4Ma.9.15, etc.: metaph., ὠ. σίδαρος A.*Th*.730 (lyr.). Adv. ὠμοφρόνως Id.*Pers*.911 (anap.), cj. in J.*Vit*.35.

ὠμόχᾰραξ [ᾰ], ᾰκος, ὁ or ἡ, *a prop for the forks of vines* (v. ὦμος II), *Gp*.5.22.4.

ὠμόχειρούργητος, ον, *premature*, of a surgical operation, ὠ. ποιῆσαι τὴν χειρουργίαν Steph.*in Hp*.1.180d.

ὠμφύνω, f.l. for ὀμφύνω in Hsch.

ὦν, Ion. and Dor. for οὖν. **ὦνα, ὦναξ,** poet. contr. for ὦ ἄνα, ὦ ἄναξ. **ὠνάμην, ὤνατο,** aor. Med. of ὄνομαι.

II. also of ὀνίνημι (q.v.).

○ **ὠνανθεσία**, ἡ, *manumission through sale*, *SEG*36.518.15, 23 (Delphi, *c*.A.D. 100); cf. ἱερανθεσία.

○ **ὠνάρχης**, ου, ὁ, title of a Milesian officer, perh. = ἀρχώνης, *Didyma*315.7.

ὠνάρχος· δῆμψος, Hsch.

ὠνᾱτάς, ᾶ, ὁ, Dor. for ὠνητής, *GDI*2146.8 (Delph., ii B.C.).

○ **ὠνέομαι**, Hes.*Op*.341, etc.: fut. -ήσομαι E.*Hec*.360, Ar.*Ach*.815, *Pax*1261, Lys.22.22, Dor. ὠνασοῦμαι (v. infr.):—in Att. usu. with the syllabic augment, ἐωνούμην Eup.184, And.1.134, ἀντ-εωνεῖτο X.*Oec*.20.26, etc.: but ὠνέετο Hdt.3.139, ὠνέοντο Id.1.69, ὠνούμην Lys.7.4 codd., ἀντ-ωνεῖτο And.1.134, ἐξ-ωνεῖτο Aeschin.3.91: aor. 1 ἐωνησάμην Plu.*Cic*.3; ὠνησάμην Hp.*Ep*.17, Plu.*Nic*.10, Luc.*Herm*.81; part. ὠνησάμενος Plb.4.50.3, D.H.7.20: ὠνήσασθαι not in Attic. inscrr. earlier than *IG*2^2.1035.8 (i B.C.), ἐπριάμην being used in Att.; ὠνησάμην in the prov. Χῖος δεσπότην ὠνήσατο Eup.269: pf. ἐώνημαι in act. sense, Ar.*Pl*.7, Lys.7.2 (so plpf. ἐώνητο D.37.5); Ion. pf. inf. ὠνῆσθαι *ZPE*68.121.4 (lead letter, Emporion, v B.C.), also as Pass. (v. infr. II): aor. in pass. sense (v. infr. II) ἐωνήθην; fut. in pass. sense ἀπ-ωνηθήσεται Theopomp.Com.84: this verb is usu. replaced in later Gr. by ἀγοράζω:—*buy, purchase*, opp. πωλέω, πιπράσκω; πῶ τις ὦν ὄνον ὠνασεῖται*;* Sophr.125; but in pres. and impf. (which are the tenses most in use), *offer to buy, bargain* or *bid* for a thing, ὄφρ' ἄλλων ὠνῇ κλῆρον Hes.*Op*.341; ὠνέεσθαι τῶν φορτίων *wished to buy* some of their wares, *began to bargain* for them, Hdt.1.1; Κροῖσός σφι ὠνεομένοισι ἔδωκε gave it them *when they offered to buy*, ib. 69; τὰς νήσους οὐκ ἐβούλοντο ὠνευμένοισι πωλέειν ib. 165, cf. 3.139, 6.121; ὀκτὼ λάβοις ἄν (sc. ὀβολούς)*;* Answ. εἴπερ ὠνεῖ τὸν ἕτερον if *you are willing to buy* the other fish, Alex.16.10, cf. 78.7; ὠνεῖσθαι καὶ πωλεῖν πρὸς ἀλλήλους Pl.*Lg*.741b; ὠ. τὰς γυναῖκας παρὰ τῶν γονέων Hdt.5.6, cf. Pl.*Prt*.313d, e, D.9.48; ἀπό τινος Ach.Tat.5.17: c. dat. pers., *buy from* .., Ar.*Ach*.815, *Pax*1261; also ὠ. ἐκ Κορίνθου *buy goods* from *Corinth*, X.*HG*7.2.17: ὠ. ἐξ ἀγορᾶς Id.*An*.3.2.21; metaph., καιρόν, σπονδάς ὠ., Plu.*Sert*.6, Hdn.6.7.9; ὠ. μὴ ἀδικεῖσθαι τοὺς ἐμπόρους D.8.25; c. gen. pretii, *buy for* so much, Hdt.5.6, cf. E.*Hec*.360, X.*An*.7.6.24; ψυχῆς *at the price of* life, Heraclit.85: also c. dat., *buy with* .., τἄχθιστα τοῖσι φιλτάτοις ὠνούμεθα E.*IA*1170: abs., X.*Mem*.2.10.4, *Ages*.1.18: esp. in partic., ὠνουμένους ἕξειν τὰ ἐπιτήδεια *by purchase*, Id.*An*.2.3.27, cf. 5.5.14, etc.; also ὁ ὠνούμενος the *buyer, purchaser*, ὁρῶντος τοῦ ὠνουμένου Id.*Eq*.3.2, cf. Plu.*Cat.Mi*.36; ὁ ἐωνημένος

the *owner by purchase* (of a slave), Ar.*Pl*.7; ὁ ὠνησάμενος Plu.2.242d; ὁ ὠνησόμενος the *intending purchaser*, Din.3.10: metaph., χάριτας πονηρὰς ὠ. E.*Hel*.902; ὅσα ἄνθρωποι ἄθλων ὠνοῦνται X.*Hier*.9.11; εὔνοιαν παρά τινος D.12.20; ὠ. τὰς αὑτῶν ψυχὰς παρὰ τῶν ἐχθρῶν Lys.28.9:—in A.*Supp*.337 Robortello restored ὄνοιτο.

2. *bid for, purchase the farming of public taxes* or *properties*, λʹ ταλάντων And.1.134, Lys.7.2 (in part. pf. Pass. with trans. sense); τέλη παρὰ τῆς πόλεως X.*Vect*.4.19, etc.; ὠ. μέταλλα D.19.293; τὸν ἐωνημένον τὴν ἰλὺν ἐκκομίσασθαι *IG*1^2.94.20, cf. ὠνή II.

3. *buy off, avert by giving hush-money*, ὠ. τὸν κίνδυνον D.38.20; τὰ ἐγκλήματα ib. 8; ταλάντου τὸ πλημμέλημα (i.e. its penalty) παράτινος Luc.*Herm*.81.

4. ὠ. τινα *to buy* a person, of one who bribes, D.18.247; ὠνεῖται καὶ διαφθείρει τινάς Id.9.45, cf. Plu.*Phil*.15.

II. sts. used as Pass., pres. *Cod.Just*.1.3.52.11 [ὠνούμενά τε καὶ πιπρασκόμενα] is interpol. in Pl.*Phd*.69b; occasionally in pf., part. ὀνονημένος *SEG*12.391 (see also 34.868) (Samos, vi B.C.), ἐωνημένος Id.*R*.563b, Is.11.42, D.19.209 (but indic. ἐώνηνται Anon.ap.Arist.*Rh*.1410^{a}19 is Act. in sense): plpf. ἐώνητο Ar.*Pax*1182 (troch.); also in aor. ἐωνήθην X.*Mem*.2.7.12, ὠνηθῇ Id.*Vect*.4.19; part. ὠνηθείς Is.6.19, Pl.*Sph*.224a, *Lg*.850a.

III. Act. pf. part. ἐωνηκώς, = ἐωνημένος, Lys.*Fr*.135 S.: aor. ὠνῆσαι· ἀγοράσαι, Zonar.: pres. ὠνεῖν· πωλεῖν, ἀπολαύειν, Hsch.: the sense πωλεῖν is Cretan, ὠνῆν τὰ χρήματα they shall *sell* the property, *Leg.Gort*.5.47; αἰ δέ τις .. τὸ νόμισμα μὴ λείοι δέκετθαι ἢ καρπῶ ὠνίοι if any one refuses the currency or *sells* for produce, *SIG*525.8 (Crete, iii B.C.).

° **ὠνή**, Aeol. **ὄννα** *IG*11(2).1064 (ii B.C.), οὐνή *TAPhA*65.125, 128, 130 (Olynthus, iv B.C.), ἡ, (cf. ὦνος) *buying, purchasing*, ὠ. καὶ πρῆσις *buying* and selling, Hdt.1.153, cf. Hyp.*Ath*.5, S.*Fr*.909, Pl.*R*.371d, *Sph*.223d; ὠνὴν ποιεῖσθαί τινος D.33.8, cf. Pl.*Lg*.849b; δι' ὠνῆς Plu.2.753d; διὰ τὴν ὠ. Luc.*Ind*.16; ἐν τῇ τῶν σιτίων ὠ. Pl.*Prt*.314a.

2. *purchase, bargain*, E.*Cyc*.150.

II. *contract for the farming of taxes* or other sources of revenue, ὠνὰς πρίασθαι ἐκ τοῦ δημοσίου And.1.73, cf. 92, Plu.*Alc*.5; τοὶ πριάμενοι τὰν ὠνὰν σίτου, οἴνου, τετραπόδων, *SIG*1000.4, 5, 6 (Cos, i B.C.); τρὶς ἀναπραθείσης τῆς ὠ. *IPE*1^2.32 *A* 53 (Olbia, iii B.C.); ὠνὰς *omnium venditas*, of the proceeds of local taxes, Cic.*Att*.5.16.2.

2. in Dor. Inscrr. (also in Arg.D.37 (pl.)), *deed of sale, contract*, ἁ ὠνὰ παρὰ Ξενοκράτη Δελφόν *GDI*1715, al. (Delph., ii B.C.); ὠνὰν τὰν ἐν τῷ ἱαρῷ ἀναγεγραμμέναν ib. 1764 (ibid., ii B.C.); τᾶς ὠ. τὸ ἀντίγραφον *IG*9(1).331.5 (Chaleion, ii B.C.), also *TAPhA*65 l.c., *TAM*4(1).276 (Rom.imp.).

III. *purchase-money, price*, εἰς .. τῶν ὅπλων τὴν ὠ. παρέσχε τρισμυρίας δραχμάς Lys.19.43; ἐπέθηκε τῇ ὠ. τάλαντον Plu.*Alc*.5, Cypr. *o-na* ὠνά *ICS*299.7.

ὤνημα, ατος, τό, *a purchase*, *IG*1^2.374.190, al., 2^2.1172.24.

° **ὠνηνικός**, ή, όν, prob. f.l. for ὠνητικός, πράσεις *PMichael*.45.7 (vi A.D.).

ὠνησείω, Desiderat. of ὠνέομαι, *wish to buy*, D.C.47.14.

ὤνησις, εως, ἡ, *buying*, Decr.Att.ap.Poll.7.15, prob. in *CIG*3597*b* (Ilium).

ὠνητέος, α, ον, *to be bought*, Pl.*Lg*.849c, Amphis1.4.

2. ὠνητέον, *one must buy*, Luc.*Herm*.58.

ὠνητής, οῦ, ὁ, *buyer, purchaser*, X.*Oec*.2.3, Thphr.*Char*.12.8, Is.*Fr*.173, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.36, etc.; τινος of something, Pl.*Erx*.394e, Aeschin.1.108, Plu.*Ages*.9; ὠνητὴν λαβεῖν to find *a purchaser*, Antiph.161.7.

2. *contractor*, *IG*2^2.1596.3; *lessee* of mines, ib. 1587.4, al.

ὠνητιάω, = ὠνησείω, Thphr.*Char*.23.7, D.C.73.11, Poll.3.80.

° **ὠνητικός**, ή, όν, *of* or *concerning sale*, *PPanop*.21.22 (A.D. 315), *PHerm*.18.16 (A.D. 323); adv. -κῶς, ὠ. ἔχειν, *to be disposed to buy*, Ph.2.465, 468.

ὠνητός, ή, όν also ός, όν, E.*Hel*.816:—*bought*, of slaves, ἐμὲ δ' ὠνητὴ τέκε μήτηρ Od.14.202; δοῦλος οὐκ ὠνητὸς ἀλλ' οἴκοι τραφείς S.*OT*1123, cf. E.*Hec*.365, Pl.*Lg*.841d, etc.; opp. μίσθιος, Plu.*Lyc*.16: but ὠνητὴ δύναμις a *mercenary* force, opp. οἰκεία, Th.1.121; ὠν. σῖτος, opp. δωρητός, Plu.*Cor*.16.

II. *to be bought, that may be bought*, ἐλπίς E.*Hel*.816; λόγοι Id.*Fr*.978; βασιλεῖαι Pl.*R*.544d; ἀρχαί Arist.*Pol*.1273^{a}36; φιλίη *APl*.4.80 (Agath.): c. gen. pretii, δόξα χρημάτων οὐκ ὠνητή not *to be bought for* money, Isoc.2.32: but ἐλπὶς χρήμασιν ὠνητή *with* money, Th.3.40.

ὠνήτωρ, ορος, ὁ, later form of ὠνητής, ὀπωρῶν ὠνήτωρ οἱ ἀγοραῖοι, σὺ δὲ ὀπωρώνης λέγε Thom.Mag.p.258 R.

ὠνιακός, ή, όν, *of* or *for a sale*, ἀσφάλεια (deed of sale) *PGrenf*.1.60.17 (vi A.D.), cf. Just.*Nov*.120.6.2.

ὤνιος, α, ον, Aeschin.3.160; also ος, ον Luc.*Nigr*.25, Plu.*Cat.Mi*.21:—*to be bought, for sale*, Epich.71; πῶς ὁ σῖτος ὤ.; how's corn *selling?* Ar.*Ach*.758, cf. *Eq*.480: c. gen. pretii, αἵματος ἡ ἀρετὴ ὠ. Aeschin. l.c.; τῆς οὐσίας γάρ εἰσιν .. ὤνιοι (sc. ἰχθύες) Alex.76.7; θανάτου γάρ ἐστιν ὤνιον Men.366, cf. Phld.*Mus*.p.67 K.; οὐ γὰρ ἀργίας ὤνιον ἡ ὑγίεια Plu.2.135b; ἐς ὤνιον ἐλθεῖν come to *market*, Thgn.127 (dub. cj., ὥριον codd.); ὤνιον εἶναι to be *on sale*, Pl.*Lg*.848a; οὗ ὁ οἶνος ὤνιος Is.6.20; οὗ τὰ βιβλί' ὤνια Eup.304; εἰς Ῥώμην ὤνιος ἤχθη Plu.*Crass*.8; οἰκέτας ὠνίους ἐξάγειν Id.2.680e; Ἀττικὰς ἰσχάδας ὠνίους κομισθείσας *commercially imported* Attic. figs, ib. 173c; ἴστε ὀρόβους ὄντας ὠνίους, prov. of great distress, D.22.15; τὰ ὤ. *goods for sale, market-wares*, X.*Cyr*.1.2.3, Lys.22.16, D.8.67; τὴν ἀγορὰν τῶν ὠνίων *SIG*799.22 (Cyzicus, i A.D.), cf. Wilcken *Chr*.41 iii 31 (iii A.D.).

2. of a *venal* magistrate, τοῦ στρατηγοῦ ὠνίου ὄντος Din.1.20; διὰ τὴν ἀπορίαν ὤνιοι Arist.*Pol*.1270^{b}10; so ἀρχαιρεσίαι ὤ. Plu.*Cat.Mi*.21.

ὤννυ· οὕτως, Hsch. (Perh. Arc. or Cypr., fr. ὦς-νυ, cf. Arc. ταῖννυ fr. ταῖς-νυ, = ταῖσδε, *Schwyzer*657.30 (iv B.C.)).

ὠνομάδαται, 3 pl. pf. Pass. of ὀνομάζω, D.C.37.16.

ὠνομασμένως, Adv. part. pf. Pass. of ὀνομάζω, *by giving names*, Arist.*Rh*.1405^{a}36.

ὦνος, ὁ, *price paid* for a thing, ὁ δ' ἄξιον ὦνον ἔδωκε Od.15.388, cf. Il.21.41; ἄσπετον ὦνον ἕλοιτο Od.14.297; ὁ δ' ὑμῖν μυρίον ὦνον ἄλφοι 15.452; the person or thing bought being in gen., Λυκάονος ὦνον ἔδωκε *for* Lycaon, Il.23.746, cf. Theoc.1.58, *Inscr.Délos*502 *A* 17 (iii B.C.).

II. *purchase*, ἐπείγετε δ' ὦνον ὁδαίων Od.15.445.

III. *articles of traffic*, ὦνον ἀμείβονται βιοτήσιον A.R.2.1006, cf. D.P.1106. (Cf. Skt. *vasnás* 'price bid', *vasnám* 'wage', Lat. *vēnum* (fr. **vesnom*, this fr. **vosnom*); ὦνος and ὠνή from **wosnos*, **wosnā*, cf. Aeol. ὄννα.)

ὠνοφύλαξ, [ῠ], ἄκος, ὁ, cj. for οἰνοφύλαξ in *Milet*.3p.177 No.33*e* (Vollgraff *Mnemos*.47.71).

° **ὠοῖ** (or **ὠοί**), cry of distress, *POxy*.3722 *fr*.17 ii 7 (lemma in Anacr. commentary, ii A.D.).

ᾦξε, v. οἴγω.

ᾠοβρᾰχής, ές, *soaked in white of egg*, Leonid.ap.Aët.6.1, Heliod.ap.Orib.48.33.1.

ᾠογᾰλα, ακτος, τό, *eggs mixed with milk*, Paul.Aeg.3.42, 6.8, Aët.9.42, etc.

ᾠογενής, ές, *born of an egg*, Orph.*H*.6.2.

ᾠογονέω, *lay eggs*, *Gp*.14.1.4.

ᾠογονία, ἡ, *laying of eggs*, Philostr.*VA*2.14.

ᾠοειδής, ές, *egg-shaped*, *ovoid*, Arist.*HA*539^{b}12, 555^{b}24, *GA*733^{a}31, Eudox.*Ars*19.14; cf. ᾠώδης.

II. τὸ ᾠ., = τὸ ὑδατοειδές, the *aqueous humour* of the eye, Gal.19.358, Aët.7.1.

ᾠοθεσία, ἡ, *row of eggs*, i.e. *ovate border*, Aristeas62.

ᾠοθῠτικά τά, = ᾠοσκοπικά, Suid. s.v. Ὀρφεύς, prob. in Zos.Alch.p.245 B.

° **ὠοιοί**, var. of ὠαιαί, A.D.*Adv*.127.28, 31.

ὠοίφιον, = ὠύφιον, q.v.

° **ᾠόν** τό, old poet. forms **ᾤεον, ᾤιον,** v. sub fin.:—*egg*, τίκτει ᾠὰ ἐν γῇ καὶ ἐκλέπει [ὁ κροκόδειλος] Hdt.2.68; ᾠὰ χήνεια Eriph.7; of all birds, Arist.*HA*559^{a}15; but mostly of *hens' eggs*, Ar.*Lys*.856, *Fr*.185, etc.; [ᾠοῦ] τὸ λευκόν, τὸ ὠχρόν, Arist.*HA*559^{a}18; τὸ πυρρόν, τὸ χρυσοῦν, Hp.*Mul*.2.171, Ath.9.376d; ᾠὰ ἡμιπαγέα half-boiled *eggs*, Hp.*Acut*.(*Sp*.)53; ἑφθά, ὠμά, Thphr.*Vert*.2; ᾠὸν ῥοφεῖν Nicom.Com.3; καταπίνειν Antiph.140.5; ᾠὰ κολάπτειν Anaxil.18.4 (anap.); ᾠὰ γόνιμα fertile *eggs*, opp. ὑπηνέμια, ἄγονα, Arist.*GA*730^{a}6, 20; also ᾠὰ πλήρη Id.*Mete*.359^{a}14; ᾠὸν τέλειον, opp. ἀτελές, Id.*GA*718^{b}23, 24; ᾠὸν ἀνεμιαῖον, ζεφύριον, wind-*egg*, Arar.6, Arist.*HA*560^{a}6; σμύρνης ᾠ. *lump*, Hdt.2.73; ὁ Χρόνος ἐγέννησεν ᾠόν Orph.*Fr*.54, al., cf. Epimenid.5: metaph., ᾠὸν ἅπας γέγονεν he has become *bald as an egg*, *AP*11.398 (Nicias).

2. of the *eggs* or *spawn* of fish, Hdt.2.93; τὰ ᾠὰ ἀφιᾶσι Arist.*HA*567^{b}22, cf. 525^{a}7; of serpents, ib. 558^{a}26; of tortoises, ib. 558^{a}4.

3. of plants, *seed*, Id.*GA*731^{a}6; cf. ᾠοτοκέω 2.

4. *cupping-glass*, τὰ ἰατρικὰ ᾠὰ ὑέλινα ὀντακαὶσύστομα Hero *Spir*.1 *Prooem*.: *egg-shaped cup*, Dinon14, cf. *Inscr.Délos*1417 *A*ii 140. The word has the foll. forms: Att. **ᾠόν** (⏑ –), confirmed by Inscrr. ᾠιῶν *IG*11(2).224 *A* 11, 12 (Delos, iii B.C.), Papyri (ᾠιὰ χήνεα *PCair.Zen*.130.26 (iii B.C.)), and later Mss.; Aeol. **ᾤιον,** gen. ᾠίω (– ⏑⏓), Sapph.56, 112; **ᾤεον** Ibyc.16, Semon.II, Call.*Ep*.6.10, Nic.*Th*.192, Arat.956; **ᾤβεον** is Argive acc. to Hsch. (i.e. ᾤϝεον); ᾠόν oxyt. acc. to Theognost.*Can*.130; ᾤεον proparox., ib. 121. The form ὠόν, which Lat. *ovum* would lead us to expect, is found only in late texts (LXXDe.22.6, Ev.Luc.11.12, etc.) and is due to loss of the ι in ii B.C.; cogn. with Lat. *ovum*, OHG. *ei*, ONorse *egg* (prim. Germanic *a̯i̯i̯a*-), whence Engl. *egg*.

ᾦον, τό, = ὑπερῷον, Laced. word, Clearch.41, Sch.T Il.16.184.

ὠόπ also **ὠὸπ ὄπ**, a cry of the κελευστής to give the time to the rowers, Ar.*Ra*.180, 208, cf. *Av*.1395 and Sch.

ᾠόπωλις, ιδος, ἡ, *egg-dealer, egg-wife*, Sch.Ar.*Pl*.427.

° **ᾠόπώλης**, ου, ὁ, *egg-seller*, *POxy*.83.4 (iv A.D.; written ὀω-).

° **ᾠόσκοπία**, ἡ, *inspection of eggs*, Suid. s.v. Ἑρμαγόρας:—

° **ᾠόσκοπικά**, τά, *a treatise*, app. *on divination from eggs*, attributed to Orph., Id.s.v. Ὀρφεύς.

ᾠόσκύφιον [ῠ], τό, *egg-shaped cup* with a double bottom, Asclep.Myrl.ap.Ath.11.503e, cf. 488f.

ᾠοτοκεύς, έως, ὁ, poet. for ᾠοτόκος, Opp.*H*.1.750.

ᾠοτοκέω, *lay eggs*, Arist.*HA*566^{b}1, etc.; opp. σκωληκοτοκέω and ζωοτοκέω, Id.*Pol*.1256^{b}13, *GA*732^{a}28, al.; τὰ ᾠοτοκοῦντα *ouiparous* animals, ib. 749^{a}17:—Pass., *to be produced as eggs*, τὰ ᾠοτοκούμενα ib. 746^{a}27.

2. of plants, *produce seed*, Emp.79.

ᾠοτοκία, ἡ, *laying of eggs*, Arist.*HA*538^{a}7, *GA*728^{b}7; πρὸ τῆς ᾠ. before *they lay their eggs*, Plu.2.637f: pl., Hld.9.22, *Gp*.14.7.9.

ᾠοτοκος, (parox.), ον, *oviparous*, Arist.*GA*719^{a}6, al.; of fish, Id.*HA*539^{a}12, al.; ὄφιες Nic.*Th*.136; ἀγέλη ᾠ. *poultry*, *AP*9.286 (Marc. Arg.); τὰ ᾠ., opp. τὰ ζωοτόκα, Arist.*HA*489^{a}34.

ᾠοφᾰγέω, *eat eggs*, *Gp*.14.7.5.

ᾠοφορέω, = ᾠοτοκέω, *EM*404.36.

ᾠοφόρος, ον, *bearing eggs* or *roe*, ἰχθύες Arist.*HA*621^{b}20; ὠδῖνες ᾠ. the pains *of egg-laying*, Opp.*H*.1.478.

ᾠοφῠλᾰκέω, *guard their eggs*, of the males of some fish, esp. the *Silurus*, Arist.*HA*568^{b}13, 621^{a}23, al.

° **Ωπ**, ὁ, a Syrian divinity, *IGLS*1.230, 6.2916.

ὠπάζομαι, *gaze at*, Hsch.: also a fut. ὠπήσεσθαι Id.: aor. ὠπήσασθαι Opp.*C*.3.160; -ήσαντο ib. 4.82; -ήσωνται ib. 3.404.—A part. Act. ὠπῶντες in *EM*332.9, as etym. of ἑλίκ-ωπες.

ὦπερ, Dor. for ὅθενπερ, *whence*, Theoc.3.26.

ὠπή, ἡ, (ὄπωπα) *view*, *sight*, ἀντήσειεν ἐς ὠπήν A.R.3.821, cf. 908.

2. *look, aspect*, Nic.*Al*.377, Th.657.

ὤπιον, τό, Dim. of ὤψ, = ὀφρύδιον, Hsch.

° **Ὦπις**, ἡ, = Οὖπις, title of Artemis, Pl.*Ax*.371a, Alex.Aet.4.5.

2. name of a Hyperborean maiden at Delos, Hdt.4.35, Apollod.1.4.5.

ὠπισταί, gloss on σκερολίγγες, Hsch.

ὠπλή, ἡ, *blow of the hand*, Id. (dub.).

° **ὠποθηκάριος**, v. ἀποθηκάριος.

ὦπται, v. ὁράω.

***ὦρ**, ἡ, dat. pl. ὤρεσσιν contr. for ὀάρεσσιν (v. ὄαρ), Il.5.486.

II. ὦρες οἱ, *strong towers*, Hsch.

ὤρα, (A), Ion. **ὤρη,** ἡ: (v. sub fin.):—*care, concern*, mostly c. gen. and usu. joined with some word expressing or implying negation, ὤρη γάρ τ' ὀλίγη πέλεται νεικέων little *heed* is there *for* strifes, Hes.*Op*.30; ἀνδρὸς ἀλωμένου οὐδεμί' ὤρη Tyrt.10.11; μηδεμίαν ὤρην ἔχειν ἁρπασθεισέων [γυναικῶν] Hdt.1.4, cf. 3.155, Alciphr.1.27; ὤρην ἐποιήσαντο οὐδεμίαν Hdt.9.8, cf. Herod.4.43; ἤδη γὰρ ἔσχες ἐλπίδ' ὡς ἐμοῦ θεοὺς ὤραν τιν' ἕξειν*;* S.*OC*386; ἔχω δέ τοι οὐδ' ὅσον ὤραν χείματος Theoc.9.20; περὶ τῶν .. πλευρῶν οὐδεμίαν ὤ. ἔχεις Pl.Com.2; ὑπὲρ τούτων οὐδ' ὀλίγην ἔθεντο ὤ. Ael.*NA*1.59; τὰ θεῖα ἐν μηδεμιᾷ ὤ. τίθεσθαι Id.*Fr*.106; without a neg., εἰ πατρὸς νέμοι

τιν' ὥραν S.*Tr*.57; εἰ δεῖτῆς τῶν Αἰγυπτίων σοφίας .. ὥραν τίθεσθαι Ael.*NA*12.7. Poet. word, used in Ion. and late Prose. (Hence ὀλιγωρία, cf. Hes.*Op*. l.c.: prob. fr. *ϝώρα, 'watching', cf. βῶροι (i.e. ϝῶροι)· ὀφθαλμοί, Hsch., and ὁράω; cf. οὖρος (B).)

ὥρα or **ὤρα** (B), only in Ion. form **ὥρη,** or **ὤρη,** some part of a sacrificial victim, λάψεται γλῶσσαν, ὀσφῶν δασέαν, ὥρην *SIG*1037.2 (*Milet*, iv/iii B.C.); τοὺς Ἴωνας λέγειν φασὶ τὴν κωλῆν ὥρην καὶ ὡραίαν Sch. HQ Od.12.89: but distd. fr. κωλῆ, λάψεται .. κωλῆν ἀντὶ τῆς ὥρης *SIG*l.c.5; cf. ἄωρος (B). (Perh. cogn. with Lat. *sūra*.)

ὥρα, (C), Ion. **ὥρη,** ἡ: Ep. gen. pl. ὡράων, Ion. ὡρέων: loc. pl. ὥρασι, q.v.

A. *any period*, fixed by natural laws and revolutions, whether of the year, month, or day (the sense 'day' is implied in the compd. ἑπτάωρος, q.v.), νυκτός τε ὥραν καὶ μηνὸς καὶ ἐνιαυτοῦ X.*Mem*.4.7.4, cf. E.*Alc*.449 (lyr.), Pl.*R*.527d; τοῦ γνώμονος ἡ σκιὰ ἐπιουσα ἐπὶ τὰς γραμμὰς σημαίνει τὰς ὥρας τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ καὶ τῆς ἡμέρας *IG*12(8).240 (Samothrace): but specially,

I. in Hom., *part of the year, season*; mostly in pl., the *seasons*, ὅτε τέτρατον ἦλθεν ἔτος καὶ ἐπή λυθον ὧραι Od.2.107, 19.152; ἀλλ' ὅτε δὴ μῆνές τε καὶ ἡμέραι ἐξετελεῦντο, ἂψ περιτελλομένου ἔτεος, καὶ ἐπήλυθον ὧραι 11.295, 14.294; ἀλλ' ὅτε δή ῥ' ἐνιαυτὸς ἔην, περὶ δ' ἔτραπον ὧραι 10.469, cf. Hes.*Th*.58; Διὸς ὧραι Od.24.344, cf. Pi.*O*.4.2; ὁ κύκλος τῶν ὡρέων ἐς τὠυτὸ περιιών Hdt.2.4, cf. 1.32; δυώδεκα μέρεα δασαμένους τῶν ὡρέων ἐς [τὸν ἐνιαυτόν] Id.2.4; οὐ μεταλλάσσουσι αἱ ὧραι ib. 77; περιτελλομέναις ὥραις S.*OT*156 (lyr.); πάσαις ὥραις at all *seasons*, Id.*Fr*.592.6 (lyr.), Ar.*Av*.696 (anap.); ὧραι ἐτῶν καὶ ἐνιαυτῶν Pl.*Lg*.906c, cf. *Smp*.188a, etc.; τῆς .. ὥρας τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ ταύτης οὔσης, ἐν ᾗ ἀσθενοῦσιν ἄνθρωποι μάλιστα Th.7.47; χαλεπὴ ὥ. *a* bad *season*, Pl.*Prt*.344d; ἀ δ' ὤρα χαλέπα Alc.39; ἡ ὥ. αὕτη this *season*, X.*Cyn*.7.1, cf. 5.6; κατὰ τὰς ὥρας according to the *seasons*, Arist.*GA*786ᵃ31; οἱ περὶ τὴν ὥραν χρόνοι Id.*Pol*.1335ᵃ37.—Hom. and Hes. distinguish three seasons, and express each by the sg. ὥρη, with a word added to specify each:

a. *spring*, ἔαρος .. ὥρη Il.6.148; ὥρη εἰαρινῇ 2.471, 16.643, Od.18.367, etc.; so in Trag. and Att., ἦρος ὥρα or ὧραι, Ar.*Nu*.1008 (anap.), E.*Cyc*.508 (lyr.); ὥρα νέα Ar.*Eq*.419; νεᾶνις E.*Ph*.786 (lyr.); v. infr. 2.

b. *summer*, θέρεος ὥρη Hes.*Op*.584, 664; ὥρα θερινή X.*Cyn*.9.20, Pl.*Epin*.987a, etc.

c. *winter*, χείματος ὥρη Hes.*Op*.450; ὥρῃ χειμερίῃ Od.5.485, Hes.*Op*.494; χειμῶνος ὥρᾳ in winter, And.1.137; χιονοβόλος Plu.2.182e.—A. also names three seasons, *Pr*.454 sq.; and Egyptian division of the year, acc. to D.S.1.26—A fourth first appears in Alcm.76, θέρος καὶ χεῖμα κὠπώραν τρίταν καὶ τέτρατον τὸ ϝῆρ; and in Hp.*Vict*.3.68, χειμών, ἦρ, θέρος, φθινόπωρον̀ ὥρας φαίνομεν ἡμεῖς ἦρος χειμῶνος ὀπώρας Ar.*Av*.709 (anap.); τετράμορφοι ὧραι E.(?).*Fr*.943 (hex.): later, seven seasons are named, ἔαρ, θέρος, ὀπώρα, φθινόπωρον, σπορητός, χειμών, φυταλιά Gal.17(1).17.

2. esp. *prime of the year, spring-time*, ὅσα φύλλα καὶ ἄνθεα γίγνεται ὥρῃ Od.9.51, cf. Il.2.468; παρὰ τὴν καθεστηκυῖαν ὥραν Th.4.6.

b. in historians, *the campaigning season*, τὸν τῆς ὥρας εἰς τὸν περίπλουν χρόνον X.*HG*6.2.13; esp. in the phrase ὥρα ἔτους, Th.2.52, 6.70, Pl.*Phdr*.229a, *Lg*.952e, D.50.23, Thphr.*CP*3.23.2; εἰς ἔτους ὢραν next *season*, Plu.*Per*.10.

3. *the year* generally, τῆς ὥρης μέσον θέρος Hdt.8.12; ἐν τῇ πέρυσιν ὥρᾳ last *year*, D.56.3; εἰς ὥρας next *year*, Philem.116, Pl.*Ep*.346c, LXXGe.18.10, *AP*11.17 (Nicarch.), cf. Plu.*Ages*.22; also εἰς ἄλλας ὥρας *hereafter*, E.*IA*122 (lyr.); ἐς τὰς ὥρας τὰς ἑτέρας Ar.*Nu*.562 (lyr.); ἐκ τῶν ὡρῶν εἰς τὰς ὥρας Id.*Th*.950 (anap.); κἠς ὥρας κἤπειτα *next year* and for ever, Theoc.15.74; ἐρεῖτε τάδε Εἰς ὥρας· καὶ σὺ ὑγιαίνων καὶ ὁ οἰκός σου LXX1Ki.25.6, also ὥραις ἐξ ὡρᾶν Isyll.25; cf. ὥρασιν.

4. in pl., of *the climate* of a country, *as determined by its seasons*, Hdt.1.142, cf. 149, 4.199 (here perh. three *harvest seasons*); τὰς ὥ. κάλλιστα κεκρημένας Id.3.106; cf. Pl.*Criti*.111e, *Phd*.111b; *climatic conditions*, Hdt.2.26.

II. *time of day*, νυκτὸς ἐν ὥρῃ *h.Merc*.67, 155, 400; αἱ ὧ. τῆς ἡμέρας the *times* of day, i.e. morning, noon, evening, and night, X.*Mem*.4.3.4; δι' ὥραν ἡμέρας by *the time* of day (fixed for meetings), D.*Prooem*.49, etc.; πᾶσαν ὥ. τῆς ἡμέρας Arist.*Mete*.371ᵇ31; μεσονυκτίοις ποθ' ὥραις *Anacreont*.31.1: without ἡμέρας or νυκτός, ἑκάστης ἡμέρας μέχρι τρίτου μέρους ὥρας Pl.*Lg*.784a; τῆς ὥρας μικρὸν πρὸ δύντος ἡλίου X.*HG*7.2.22; ψευσθεὶς τῆς ὥ. having mistaken the *hour*, And.1.38; ἐποίησαν ἔξω μέσων νυκτῶν τὴν ὥραν, i.e. they prolonged the *day* beyond midnight, D.54.26; τῆς ὥρας ἐγίγνετ' ὀψέ Id.21.84; ὀψίτερον τῆς ὥ. *PTeb*.793xi12 (ii B.C.); πολλης ὥρας *it being late*, Plb.5.8.3; ἤδη ὥρα πολλή Ev.Marc.6.35; ἄχρι πολλῆς ὥρας till *late in the day*, D.H.2.54.

b. *duration, interval* or *lapse of time*, μετὰ ἱκανὴν ὥραν τοῦ κατενεχθῆναι τὸν πέλεκυν ἐξακούεται ἡ τῆς πληγῆς φωνή S.E.*M*.5.69; *length of time, term*, Ἄρτεμις ἐννέ' ἐτῶν δεκάδας βίον Ἀρτεμιδώρῳ ἔκχρησεν, τρεῖς δ' ὧραι (dat.) ἔτι προσέθηκε Προνοίη *IG*12(3).1350.3 (Thera, iii B.C.); ἐπὶ πολλὴν ὥ. for a long *time*, J.*AJ*8.4.4.

2. the νυχθήμερον was prob. first divided into twenty-four *hours* by Hipparch., ἐν πόσαις ὥραις ἰσημεριναῖς (equinoctial *hours*) ἕκαστον τῶν ἄστρων ἢ δύνει ἢ ἀνατέλλει 2.4.5, cf. Ptol.*Alm*.3.9, 4.9, al.

b. in ordinary life the day from sunrise to sunset was divided into twelve equal parts called ὧραι (ὧραι καιρικαί when it was necessary to distinguish them from the ὧραι ἰσημεριναί, v. καιρικός 2 c), ἡμέρα ἡ .. δωδεκάωρος, τουτέστιν ἡ ἀπὸ ἀνατολῆς μέχρι δύσεως S.E.*M*.10.182; οὐχὶ δώδεκά εἰσιν ὧραι τῆς ἡμέρας*;* Ev.Jo.11.9; ὡράων ἀμφὶ δυωδεκάδι *AP*9.782 (Paul. Sil.); the time of day was commonly given without the Art., ὥρᾳ ᾱ *PHamb*.1.96.3 (ii A.D.), τρίτης ὥρας Plu.*Rom*.12; ὀγδόης, ἐνάτης, δεκάτης ὥ., Id.Alex.60, *Aem*.22, *Ant*.68, etc. but we have περὶ τὴν τρίτην ὥραν, περὶτὴν ἑνδεκάτην, Ev.Matt.20.3, 6, beside περὶ ἕκτην καὶ ἐννάτην ὥ. ib.5; χθὲς ὥραν ἑβδόμην Ev.Jo.4.52, cf. *IG*5(1).1390.109 (Andania, i B.C.), etc.; ἐρωτᾷ σε Χαιρήμων δειπνῆσαι .. αὔριον, ἥτις ἐστὶν ιε̄, ἀπὸ ὥρας θ̄ to-morrow the 15th at 9 *o'clock*, *POxy*.110 (ii A.D.): prov., δωδεκά της ὥ., as we say 'at the eleventh *hour*', Plu.*Crass*.17, πρὸ μιῆς ὥρης perh. = πρὸ πρώτης ὥρας Call.*fr*.550 Pf.

c. τὰ δυώδεκα μέρεα τῆς ἡμέρης παρὰ Βαβυλωνίων ἔμαθον οἱ Ἕλληνες Hdt.2.109; here ἡμέρη means the νυχθήμερον, and the μέρεα were each = 2 ὧραι ἰσημεριναί; these *double hours* (Assyr. *ka-bu*) are called ὧραι by Eudox., ἥμισυ ζῳδίου .., ὅ ἐστιν ὥρας ἥμισυ Eudox.*Ars*14.11, cf. 16.2; cf. δωδεκάωρος II.

III. Astrol., *degree* of the zodiac rising at the nativity (cf. ὡρονόμος II, ὡποσκόπος II), ὥ. μεροποσπόρος, τεκνοσπόρος, Man.4.577, 597; ἐξ ὥρης ἐσορῶν Ζεὺς Ἑρμείην Jupiter in the *ascendant* in aspect with Mercury, Id.3.186, cf. 32, al.

B. *the fitting time* or *season* for a thing (mostly without Art., even in Att.), freq. in Hom. (v. infr.); ὥρα συνάπτει Pi.*P*.4.247; ὧραι ἐπειγόμεναι Id.*N*.4.34; ὅταν ὥ. ἥκῃ X.*Mem*.2.1.2; but with Art., τῆς ὥ. ἐνθυμεῖσθαι Id.*Cyn*.8.6.

2. c. gen. rei., ὥρη κοίτοιο, μύθων, ὕπνου, *the time* for bed, tale-telling, or sleep, Od.3.334, 11.379, cf. Hdt.1.10; ὥρη δόρποιο Od.14.407; περὶ ἀρίστου ὥραν Th.7.81, X.*HG*1.1.13; πολυηράτου ἐς γάμου ὥρην Od.15.126; ἐς γάμου ὥρην ἀπικέθαι Hdt.6.61; γάμων ἔχειν ὥραν D.H.5.32; so εἰς ἀνδρὸς ὥραν ἥκουσα *time* for a husband, Pl.*Criti*.113d; ὥρη ἀρότου, ἀμήτου, Hes.*Op*.460, 575; μέχρι ἀρότου ὥρης *IG*7.235.3 (Oropus, iv B.C.); καρπῶν ὧραι Ar.*Ra*.1034 (anap.); ἡ ὥρα τῆς ὀχείας Arist.*HA*509ᵇ20; τοῦ φωλεύειν ib. 579ᵃ26, etc.; also ὥραν εἶχον παιδεύεσθαι I was of *age* to .. Is.9.28.

3. ὥρα [ἐστίν] c. inf., *it is time* to do a thing, ἀλλὰ καὶ ὥρη εὕδειν Od.11.330, cf. 373; so also in Trag. and Att. E.*Ph*.1584, Heracl.288 (anap.), Ar.*Ec*.30, Pl.*Prt*.361e, 362a; so δοκεῖ οὐχ ὥρα εἶναι καθεύδειν X.*An*.1.3.11, cf. *HG*7.2.13 (dub.l.): c. acc. et inf., ὥρα δ' ἐμπόρους καθιέναι ἄγκυραν A.*Ch*.661, cf. S.*OT*466 (lyr.): c. dat. et inf., X.*Cyr*.4.5.1, Pl.*Tht*.145b: in these phrases the inf. pres. is almost universal; the aor.; however, occurs in Od.21.428, S.*Aj*.245 (lyr.), Ar.*Ach*.393 (where also ἐστί is added to ὥρα, as in Philyll.3, ἀφαιρεῖν ὥρα 'στὶν ἤδη τὰς τραπέζας); and the pf. in ὥρα πεπαῦσθαι Plu.2.728d: sts. the inf. must be supplied, οὐδέ τί σε χρή, πρὶν ὥρη, καταλέχθαι Od.15.394, cf. E.*El*.112 (lyr.), Ar.*Ec*.877; ὥρα κἀς οἶκον (i.e. ἰέναι εἰς οἶκον) Theoc.15.147.

4. in various adverb. usages, τὴν ὥρην *at the right time*, Hdt.2.2, 8.19, X.*Oec*.20.16: but τὴν ὥ. *at* the *hour*, Hes.*Sc*.401; ταύτην τὴν ὥραν *at* this *season*, X.*Cyn*.9.1; [ἡ ἶρις] πᾶσαν ὥραν γίγνεται τῆς ἡμέρας Arist.*Mete*.371^{b}31; δείελον ὥρην παύομαι ἀμήτοιο A.R.3.417; ὥραν οὐδενὸς κοινὴν θεῶν *at an hour* .., A.*Eu*.109, cf. E.*Ba*.724, Aeschin.1.9; αὐτῆς ὥραςPlu.2.239b, immediately, *PMich*. in *Class.Phil*.22.255 (iii A.D.); ἐν ὥρῃ in *due season*, in *good time*, Od.17.176, Hdt.1.31, cf. Pi.*O*.6.28, Ar.*V*.242, etc.; also αἰεὶ εἰς ὥρας in successive *seasons*, Od.9.135; ἐς τὰς ὥρας for *all time*, Ar.*Ra*.382 (lyr. cf. supr. A. I. 3) (hence in an acclamation [ε]ἰς ὥρας πᾶσι τοῖς τὴν πόλιν φιλοῦσιν *hurrah* for .., *POxy*.41.29 (iii/iv A.D.)); οἱ ὧδε χέζοντες εἰς ὥ. μὴ ἔλθοιεν *Milet*2(3) No.406, cf. ὥρασι; καθ' ὥραν Theoc.18.12, Plb.1.45.4, cf. 3.93.6, etc.; opp. παρ' ὥρην *AP*7.534 (Alex.Aet. or Autom.), cf. Plu.2.784b, καθ' ὥραν also, *at this very moment*, καθ' ὥραν γράφω ἐπιστολήν *POxy*.3150.17 (vi A.D.), etc.:—πρὸ τῆς ὥρας X.*Oec*.20.16; πρὸ ὥρας Luc.*Luct*.13; πρὸ ὥρας τελευτῆσαι *IG*4^{2}(1).84.26 (Epid., i A.D.); πρὶν ὥρας Pi.*P*.4.43 (cf. πρίν A. II. 4).

II. metaph., *the spring-time of life, the bloom of youth*, Mimn.3.1; ὥραν ἐχούσας A.*Supp*.997, cf. Th.13, 535; παῖδας πρὸς τέρμασιν ὥρας Ar.*Av*.705 (anap.); πάντες οἱ ἐν ὥρᾳ Pl.*R*.474d; οὐκ ἐν ὥ., = πρεσβύτερος, Id.*Phdr*.240d; ἐὰν ἐπὶ ὥρᾳ ᾖ Id.*R*.474e; ἕως ἂν ἐν ὥρᾳ ὦσι Id.*Men*.76b; παυσαμένου τῆς ὥ. prob. in Id.*Phdr*.234a; ἀνθεῖν ἐν ὥ. Id.*R*.475a; τὴν ὥ. διαφυλάξαι ἄβατον τοῖς πονηροῖς Isoc.10.58; λήγειν ὥρας, opp. ἀνθεῖν, Pl.*Alc*.1.1.131e; ὡς ἐπιγινόμενόν τι τέλος, οἷον τοῖς ἀκμαίοις ἡ ὥρα Arist.*EN*1174^{b}33, cf. 1157^{a}8.

2. freq. involving an idea of *beauty*, φεῦ φεῦ τῆς ὥρας τοῦ κάλλους Ar.*Av*.1724 (lyr.); ὥρα .. ἡλι κίας λαμπρός Th.6.54; κάλλει καὶ ὥρα, διενεγκόντες Aeschin.1.134, cf. ib. 158; καλὸς ὥρᾳ τε κεκραμένος Pi.*O*.10(11).404, cf. X.*Mem*.2.1.22, Pl.*Lg*.837b; ἀφ' ὥρας ἐργάζεσθαι *quaestum corpore facere*, Plu.*Tim*.14, cf. X.*Mem*.1.6.13, *Smp*.8.21; τὴν ὥ. πεπωληκότες Phld.*Rh*.1.344 S.:—then,

b. generally, *beauty, grace, elegance* of style, D.H.*Pomp*.2, D.H.Plu.2.874b, etc.; γλυκύτης καὶ ὥ. Hermog.*Id*.2.3, cf. Men.Rh.p.335 S., Him.*Or*.1.2; of *beauty* in general, χάρις καὶ ὥρα Plu.2.128d.

3. Ὥρα personified, like Ἥβη, Pi.*N*.8.1.

III. = τὰ ὡραῖα, the *produce of the season, fruits of the year*, ἀπὸ τῆς ὥρας ἐπρέφοντο X.*HG*2.1.1.

C. personified, αἱ Ὧραι, the *Hours*, keepers of heaven's cloud-gate, Il.5.749, 8.393; and ministers of the gods, ib. 433; Ζεῦ, τεαὶ .. Ὧρσι Pi.*O*.4.2; esp. of Aphrodite, *h.Hom*.6.5, 12; also Ὧ. Διονυσιάδες, Καρνειάδες, Simon.148, Call.*Ap*.87; three in number, Eunomia, Dike, Eirene, daughters of Zeus and Themis, Hes.*Th*.901; Ὧραι πολυάνθεμοι Pi.*O*.13.17, cf. Alex.261.6, Theoc.1.150, etc.: freq. joined with the Χάριτες, *h.Ap*.194, Hes.*Op*.75; worshipped at Athens, Paus.9.35.1; at Argos, Id.2.20.5; at Attaleia, *BMus.Inscr*.1044 (i B.C.), *SEG*33.115 (Athens, iii B.C.).

ὡραία, ἡ, v. ὡραῖος I. 3.

II. v. ὥρα (B).

° ὡραΐζω, Att. contr. **ὡρᾴζω,** (ὡραῖος) *beautify, adorn*, Aristid. Quint.2.6:—but

II. mostly Pass., *bloom with youthful beauty*, Cratin.272; αἱ παρειαὶ ὡ. Callistr.*Stat*.6; ἐν τρισὶν ὡραΐσθην LXXSi.25.1; ἐν κάλλει Aristaenent.2.10; ὡραϊσμένη ἐπικτήτοις σοφίσμασι *tricked out*, Luc.*Am*.38:—so intr. in Act., ὡρᾴζων ἡλικίᾳ *IG*12(7).53.7 (Amorgos. iii A.D.).

2. *give oneself airs, behave affectedly*, ὡρᾳζομένη καὶ θρυπτομένη Eup.358; ὡς ὡραΐζεθ' ἡ τύχη πρὸς τοὺς βίους Men.*fr*.788 K.-Th. Meineke restores ὡρᾴζεται (cod. Rav. ὀρείζεται) for ὁρίζεται in Ar.*Ec*.202.

3. Med., *make display* (of one's oratory), Chor.*Zach*.1.8.

ὡραιόκαρπος, ον, *with ripe* or *timely fruit*, Tz.*H*.4.691.

ὡραιοκόμος, ον, *studying dress* or *decoration*, Suid.

ὡραιόομαι, Pass., *to be beautiful*, LXXCa.1.10, 7.1, 6; ὡραιώθης μοι σφόδρα 2Ki.1.26.

ὡραιοπρολέω, *live with the young*, Suid.:—but cf. ὡραπολεῖν.

ὡραιοπώλης, ου, ὁ, *selling fresh fruits*, also = ταριχοπώλης, Hsch.; also = ὁ τὴν ἀκμὴν πωλήσας, Id.

° ὡραῖος, α, ον, *produced at the right season* (ὥρα), *seasonable, timely*: esp. off the fruits of the earth, βίος or βίοτος ὡ. store of *fruits gathered in due season*, Hes.*Op*.32, 307; ὡ. καρποί the fruits *of the season*, καρπὸς .. κατατίθεσθαι ὡραίους to store them up *in season*, Hdt.1.202: freq. in neut., ὡραῖα, τά, Th.1.120, 3.58, X.*An*.5.3.9, Pl.*Lg*.845e; ὡραίως τὰ ὡραῖα ἀποδιδόναι Hp.*Aph*.3.8; ὡραῖα .. ἀποτελεῖν ἱερά to render *fruits of the season* as sacred offerings, Pl.*Criti*.116c, cf. Orac.ap.D.21.52; τρωκτὰ ὡ. X.*An*.5.3.12; ὤνθεα *AP*9.564 (Nicias); σῦκα Aret.*CD*1.3; also of animals, ὡ. ἄρνες *yearling*, *AP*6.157 (Theodorid.); of tunnies at a year old (from six months to one year they were called πηλαμύδες), πηλαμὺς .. ὡραία θέρους τῷ Βοσπορίτῃ S.*Fr*.503; ὡ. θύννοι Ps.-Hes.ap.Ath.3.116b, cf. Hices. ib. 116e, Archestr.*Fr*.38.9, Plaut.Capt.851; τάριχος ὡ. fish *salted* or *pickled in the season*, Alex.186.5; ἰχθύες ἐς τάγηνον ὡ. Babr.6.4; σαργάναι ὡ. *pickling*-tubs, Poll.7.27: hence generally, agricultural *produce*, εἶναι ἐνεχυρασίαν Αἰξωνεῦσιν ἐκ τῶν ὡ. τῶν ἐκ τοῦ χωρίου *IG*2^{2}.2492.8 (iv B.C.).

2. τὰ ὡραῖα, = τὰ καταμήνια, esp. at their first appearance, Hp.*Superf*.34.

b. ὡραῖα· νεκύσια, οἱ δὲ δαιμόνια Hsch.

3. Subst. ἡ ὡραία (in full, ὥρη ἡ ὡραίη Aret.*SD*1.4, Phryn.*PS*p.128 B., etc.), *harvest-time*, esp. the twenty days before and twenty days after the rising of the dog-star, μίμνει ἐς ὡραίην till *harvest-time*, A.R.3.1390.

b. the *campaigning-season*, during which the troops kept the field, D.9.48, 56.30, Plb.3.16.7.

c. τὴν μὲν ὡραίην οὐκ ὕει it does not rain *in the season* (sc. of rain), Hdt.4.28.

II. *happening* or *done in due season, seasonable*, ἄροτος, ἔργον, Hes.*Op*.617, 642; πλόος ib. 630; χειμῶνες Thphr.*HP*4.14.1; ὕδατα Id.*CP*2.2.1; σκαπάνη ib. 3.16.1; τομὴ [καλάμου] Id.*HP*4.11.4; ὅτε ὡραῖον εἴη when *the weather permitted*, App.*Pun*.120.

2. metaph., (ὥρα (C) B) *seasonable, due, proper*, ὡραίων τυχεῖν, = νομίμων τυχεῖν (cf. ὥριος (A). III. 2), E.*Supp*.175: ἐν ὡραί[ᾳ ἐκκλησίᾳ] dub. in *SIG*668.4 (Delphi, ii B.C.); ἐνιαύται ὡ. ib. 1025.37 (Cos, iv/iii B.C.), cf. Hsch.

III. of persons, *seasonable* or *ripe* for a thing, c. gen., ἀνδρὸς ὡραίη Hdt.1.107, cf. Lys.*Fr*.4; γάμων or γάμου ὡραῖαι, Hdt.1.196, 6.122, cf. X.*Cyr*.4.6.9; ἐς ἥβην ὡραίαν γάμων E.*Hel*.12 (ὡραίων codd.); ὅστις οὐκέθ' ὡραῖος γαμεῖ Id.*Fr*.804; ὡ. γάμος *seasonable*

marriage, A.*Fr*.55; also of old persons, *ripe* or *ready for death*, πατήρ γε μὴν ὡ. E.*Alc*.516; αὐτὸς δ', ἐν ὡ. γὰρ ἕσταμεν βίῳ, θνῄσκειν ἕτοιμος Id.*Ph*.968; θάνατος ὡ. X.*Ages*.10.3; σορός Ar.*V*.1365; ὡραῖος ἀποτέθνηκεν Plu.2.178e; so ὕλη ὡ. τέμνεσθαι Thphr.*HP*5.1.1.

2. in reference to age, *in the prime of life, youthful*, Hes.*Op*.695: hence *in the bloom of youth*, opp. ἄωρος, X.*Smp*.8.21, Pl.*R*.574c; ὡ. ἐὼν καὶ καλός Pi.*O*.9.94; παιδίσκη ὡραιοτάτη Ar.*Ach*.1148 (anap.), cf. *Ra*.291, 514; παῖς ὡραῖος Id.*Av*.138: but not necessarily implying beauty, τοῖς τῶν ὡραίων προσώποις, καλῶν δὲ μή Pl.*R*.6.1b; ἄνευ κάλλους ὡραῖοι Arist.*Rh*.1406b37; cf. ὥρα (C) B II.

3. generally, of things, *beautiful, graceful*, LXXGe.3.6, 2Ch.36.19, Ev.Matt.23.27; ἡ ὡ. πύλη τοῦ ἱεροῦ Act.Ap.3.10, cf. 3.2.

IV. irreg. Sup. ὡραιέστατος Epich.186d.

V. Adv. ὡραίως Hp.*Aph*.3.8, Gal.13.162.4.

ὡραιότης, ητος, ἡ, *the ripeness of the fruits of the year*, f.l. in Thphr.*HP*9.1.6.

II. *the bloom of youth, beauty*, LXXIs.44.13, al.; σώματος X.Eph.1.1, Hld.2.1, al.: pl., X.*Oec*.7.43.

ὡραιόφθαλμος, ον, gloss on εὔωπις, Sch. Pi.*O*.10(11).90.

⭘ **ὡράϊσμα**, ατος, τό, *youth*, Sch.Pi.*N*.8.1.

ὡρᾱϊσμός, ὁ, *adornment*, τοῦ σώματος, Plu.*Agis*4; *refinement*, Id.2.972d; with notion of *effeminacy and affectation*, LXXJe.4.30: metaph. of style, *elegance*, D.H.*Comp*.1, Plu.*Fab*.1.

ὡρᾱϊστής, οῦ, ὁ, *fop*, *AB*225, Hsch. s.v. βαυκιζόμενος, *EM*192.20.

⭘ **ὡρᾱκιάω**, *faint, swoon away*, S.*fr*.120 R., Ar.*Ra*.481, *Pax*702, and in later Prose, as Phld.*Acad.Ind*.p.50 M., Lib.*Decl*.26.33, 31.34, Them.*Or*.26.314 b.—Moer.p.425 P. writes it with the aspir., as Att. for λιποψυχέω. Others wrote it ὠρακιάω as if for ὠχριάω, and this sense is given to the word by Aristaenet.1.10, Procop.*Arc*.10, Sch.Ar.*Pax* l.c.

ὡρᾱκίζω, = foreg., *EM*823.33.

ὡρανιστήρ· ἱμάς, Hsch.

ὤρᾰνος, Aeol. for οὐρανός, Sapph.1.11, Alc.17 (but **ὄρανος** Sapph.37, 64, Alc.34):—also Dor. and Boeot. ὠρανός Alcm.23.16, Corinn.*Supp*.2.79, and **ὠρανίᾱφι,** Adv. *in heaven*, Alcm.59; cf. Boeot. Ὠρανία *IG*7.1804.1 (Thespiae).

ὡραπολεῖν· κατὰ τὴν εἰθισμένην ὥραν ἑκάστου ἔτους ἀναπολεῖν, Hsch.

ὡράριθμος [ᾰ], ον, *reckoning the hours*, Sch.Pi.*P*.4.336.

⭘ **ὠράριον**, v. ὀράριον.

ὥρᾱσι, ὥρᾱσιν, (also **ὥρας,** Men., v. infr.), Adv.: (old loc. pl. of ὥρα (C)):—*in season, in good time*, μὴ ὥρασιν ἵκοιτο, as an imprecation, may he not come *in season*, i.e. *bad luck to him!* Alex.266.1, Luc.*DMeretr*.10.3; μὴ ὥρας σύ γε .. ἵκοιο Men.*Pk*.131; μὴ ὥρασ' ἵκοισθε (Dind. for ὥρας) Ar.*Lys*.1037 (troch.); ὁ μὴ ὥρασι that fellow—*bad luck to him!* ib. 391; μὴ ὥρασιν ἱκοίμην, εἰ .. Luc.*Salt*.5; also μὴ σύ γ' εἰς ὥρας ἵκοιο Babr.53.7 (cf. ὥρα (C) B. I. 4).—For the form, cf. θύρασι, Ὀλυμπίασι.

⭘ **ὠρδινάριος (ὠρδεν)**, α, ον, v. ὀρδινάριος.

ὡρεῖον, τό, Cret. for οὐρεῖον (q.v.), *guard-house, fort*, *GDI*5075.79 (Latos, i B.C.): ὤρεια· φυλακτήρια, Hsch.

ὡρεῖον, τό, = Lat. *horreum*, *EM*697.32, *Gp*.2.28 tit.

⭘ **Ὠρειόνια**, v. Ὠριόνια.

⭘ **Ὠρείτης**, ου, ὁ, title of Apollo, perh. *of Oreus* in Euboea, *Anecd.Stud*.267 (v. *ZPE*54.132).

ὡρείτης, v. ὡρίτης.

ὠρείτροφος, ον, poet. for ὀρείτροφος, of Dionysus, cj. in *AP*9.524.25.

ὠρεσίδουπος [ῐ], ον, poet. for ὀρεσίδουπος, *making a din on the mountains*, *AP*9.524.25 (Scaliger for ὠρεσίλοιπος; he also suggested -κοιτος).

ὡρεσῐδώτης, ου, ὁ, *one who brings on the seasons*, or *who gives the ripe fruit in their season*, epith. of Apollo, like ὡρηφόρος, ib. 525.25.

ὤρεσσιν, v. ὦρ, ὄαρ.

ὤρετο, v. ὄρνυμι.

ὡρεύω, *take care of, attend to*, c. acc., Hes.*Th*.903, cf. Hsch., Corn.*ND*1:—Pass., ib. 29. (Hes. and Corn. ll.cc. use the word to expl. the Ὧραι; Hsch. glosses it by τὸ τῶν ἀγρίων νομῶν καὶ ἐθνῶν ἐπιμελεῖσθαι: cf. ὀρεύειν and οὐρεύω, of which ὡρεύω might be a Dor. form.)

ὠρέω, in pres. part. ὠρεόντων· φροντιζόντων, Hp.ap.Gal.19.157: but ὡρέοντα· χρονίζοντα, ὧρος γὰρ ὁ χρόνος καὶ ὡρογράφοι οἱ περὶ χρόνου γράψαντες, Hp.ap.Erot.: but the latter word may be imaginary, the reference being perh. to ὡραῖα ἐόντα in Id.*Loc.Hom*.38; neither has been found in our codd. of Hp.:—we have also ὠρήσαντα· φυλάσσοντα, and ὠρήσσονται· φυλάσσονται, Hsch., ὠρεῖν· φυλάττειν, ὅθεν καὶ ὁ θυρωρὸς λέγεται, Id., which together with *EM*686.54, al., Corn.*ND*1, suggests that ὠρέω is coined by Grammarians to expl. words in -ωρός.

ὤρη, ὥρη, ἡ, Ion. for ὤρα, ὥρα.

ὡρημάτων· φυλαγμάτων, Hsch.

ὡρητύς, ύος, ἡ, = πήρωσις, Hsch. (Cf. πωρητύς.)

ὡρηφόρος, ον, *leading on the seasons*, or *bringing on the fruits in their season*, epith. of Demeter, *h.Cer*.54, 192, 492, Orph.*Fr*.49.102.

ὡριαίνω, = ὡραΐζω, -ομαι, Hsch.:—Med., Clearch.39.

ὡριαῖος, α, ον, (ὥρα (C) A.II) *an hour long*, διάστημα Hipparch.3.5.4, al., cf. S.E.*M*.5.63, Ptol.*Geog*.1.11.1, al.; μέγεθος Vett.Val.22.4.

ὡριάς, άδος, poet. fem. of ὥριος, Orph.*H*.10.19.

ὡρίγγη· ἐώρα, Hsch. (ὥριγγας v.l. for ὠλίγγας in Poll.2.67 seems to be different).

ὡρίζεσκον, v. sub ὀαρίζω.

ὡρίζω, 3 sg. **ὡρίζει**· ὑπνοῖ, ὁμιλεῖ, φροντίζει, μεριμνᾷ, ἀδολεσχεῖ, Hsch. (i.e. partly ὡρίζει fr. ὦρος I, partly ὠρ- = ὀαρ-, and partly ὡρίζει fr. ὥρα).

ὡρῐκος, ή, όν, (ὥρα) *in one's prime, blooming*, of the young people, Ar.*Ach*.272, *Fr*.235; ὡ. νεός Ael.*NA*14.5, cf. 4.8 (Comp.), Alciphr.1.13; πάνυ γάρ ἐστιν ὡρικώτατα τὰ τιτθί', ὥσπερ μῆλον Crates Com.40.

II. Adv. -κῶς, πυνθάνει you ask *so maidenly, so prettily*, Ar.*Pl*.963; cf. ὥρα (C) B.II.

ὡρῐμάζω, (ὥριμος) gloss on ὑποπερκάζω, Sch.Od.7.126.

ὡρῐμαία, ἡ, (sc. ἄφεσις or μέθοδος), Astrol., *reckoning from the* ὥρα (C) A.II, Ptol.*Tetr*.131, Vett.Val.146.33, Id. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.8(1).240, *Cod.Marc.Ven*.335 fol.384.

ὥρῐμος, ον (also α, ον *Leg.Gort*., v. infr.), = ὡραῖος, *ripe*, καρπός Arist.*Fr*.571; ὡρίμη κριθή Sch.Ar.*Eq*.1233, Eust.1446.29; βότρυες, opp. ὄμφακες, *AP*9.316 (Leon.); ὀπώρα D.S.17.67: *timely, in season*, of fish, Nicom.Com.1.21: c. inf., τοῦ ὑπάρχοντός μοι κλήρου .. ὡρίμου σπαρῆναι *PTeb*.54.7 (i B.C.); καιρὸς ὡριμώτατος εἴς τι *Gp*.9.9.7.

2. *marriageable*, fem. ὡρίμα *Leg.Gort*.8.39.

3. τὸ ὥριμον *bloom*, σευ τὸ ὥ. τέφρη κάψει Herod.1.38.

ὡρῐμότης, ητος, ἡ, *ripeness, seasonableness*, Sch.D. Il.19.119.

ὡρινθιᾶν· ἐπείγεσθαι εἰς ἀπόπατον, Hsch.

ὡριόκαρπος, ον, *with ripe* or *timely fruit*, Orph.*H*.56.11.

ὥριον, Adv., Ion. for αὔριον, Gramm.postGreg.Cor.p.698 S.

Ὠριόνια, τά, *festival in honour of Orion*, [ἀγωνοθ]έτης Ὠρειονίων *IG*12 suppl.646.16 (Chalcis, perh. fr. Tanagra, iii A.D.).

ὥριος (A), α, ον, Pi.*P*.9.98; also ος, ον *GDI*1775.22 (Delphi, ii B.C.), *AP*7.188 (Thall.), 9.311 (Phil.), Opp.*H*.1.689:—poet. form of ὡραῖος, *produced in season*, ὥρια τάντα all *the fruits of the season*, Od.9.131, cf. Hes.*Op*.394, Theoc.15.112, *AP*9.329 (Leon.).

II. generally, *in due season, seasonable*, ἔργα Hes.*Op*.392, 422; κρύος ib. 543, γάμος ib. 697; ᾠδίς Opp. l.c., cf. *AP*9.311 (Phil.); χρόνος ὥ. ἡμῖν ib. 10.100 (Antiphan.); πλόος κώπαις ὥ. Arat.154: ὥριον (sc. ἐστί) c. inf., *it is time* .., Sol.27.9. (s.v.l.).

2. *youthful*, ἄνθος *Epigr.Gr*.319 (Philadelphia); *fresh*, ὥριον οἷά τε μῆλον κτλ. Archyt.Amphiss.2 (= Euph.11).

III. ὥρια, τά, *the season*, νόσον ὥρια τίκτει Bion*Fr*.15.13.—This poet. form is also used in late Prose, τὸ ὥ. τῆς ἀκμῆς Hld.10.9; τὰ ὥ. D.L.2.139, cf. Him.*Or*.3.5. Adv. -ως Anon.ap.Suid.; but neut. sg. used as Adv., Arat.1076.

2. θαψάτωσαν καὶ τὰ ὥ. αὐτοῦ, καθὼς ἔθος ἐστίν, αὐτοὶ ποιησάτωσαν his *funeral rites*, *IG*9(1).39, cf. 42 (Phocis, ii B.C.), ταῖς -οις (sc. ἡμέραις) *GDI*l.c.

ὥριος (B), ον, (ὦρος, *sleep*) *nightly*, χορός cj. Brunck in Mesom.*Sol*.22, where χρόνον ὥριον codd., fort. recte.

ὥριος (C), Dor., = οὔριος, v.l. (ap.Sch.) in Theoc.7.62, cj. in Hippod.ap.Stob.4.39.26.

ὥρισμα, ατος, τό, f.l. for ὀάρισμα in Opp.*C*.4.23.

ὡρισμένως, Adv., (ὁρίζω) *definitely*, Arist.*Cat*.8^{a}36, ^{b}17, *Top*.159^{b}1, Metaph.1020^{b}33, Plb.10.46.10, S.E.*M*.7.336; *with the definite article*, Chrysipp.*Stoic*.2.102; *regularly*, Sor.1.95.

ὥριστος or **ὤριστος**, Ion. crasis for ὁ ἄριστος, Il.11.288, al.

ὡρίτης [ῑ], ου, ὁ, *ruler of the Seasons*, of Apollo, Lyc.352.

Ὠρίων, ωνος, ὁ, *Orion*, Od.5.121, 11.310, 572, Telesarch.ap.S.E.*M*.1.262, Str.9.2.12, etc.

II. the *constellation* named after him, Il.18.486, 488, 22.29, Od.5.274, Hes.*Op*.598, 609, Arist.*Mete*.361^{b}23, *Pr*.941^{b}24.

III. a fabulous Indian bird, Str.15.1.69, Ael.*NA*17.22, Nonn.*D*.26.202. [ῑ in Hom.; ῐ Att., E.*Ion*1153, *Cyc*.213, v. Choerob.*in Theod*.1.272 H.: we also find **Ὠᾰρίων** in Corinn.2, *Supp*.2.77, Call.*Dian*.265, and in Pi.*N*.2.12 (v.l. ὀαρίωνα); Adj. **Ὠαριώνειος,** α, ον, φύσις Id.*I*.4(3).49(67); the Homeric Ὠρῑων arose by contraction of Ὠα- and metrical lengthening of ι.]

ὡρμέᾰται, ὡρμέᾰτο, v. ὁρμάω.

ὤρνυεν, ὤρνῦτο, v. ὄρνυμι.

ὡρογενής, ές, in pl., οἱ ὡ. θεοί gods (planets) *who preside over the several hours of the day*, *PMag.Leid.W*.1.30, cf. 9.37.

ὡρογνωμονέω, *tell the hour*, Dam.*Isid*.100.

ὡρογρᾰφίαι, αἱ, *annals*, D.S.1.26; cf. ὦρος (C) II.

ὡρογράφος [ᾰ], ὁ, *writing history by seasons* or *years, annalist*, Plu.2.869a; also *précis-writer* (or perh. *postmaster*), *POxy*.710 (ii B.C.).

ὡροδεσμος, ὁ, *straw rope for binding sheaves*, Eust.1162.32.

ὡροδρομέω, = ὡροσκοπέω, of a sign, Tz.*H*.1.476.

ὡροδρόμημα, ατος, τό, *space traversed in an hour*, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.23.

ὡροθετέω, *take note* of a thing *in casting a nativity*, τὸν Ἄρη καὶ τὸν Κρόνον *AP*11.160 (Lucill.).

II. *to be in the ascendant at the natal hour*, of one's ruling planet, ὡροθετεῖ σε Κρόνος ib. 161 (Id.).

ὡροκράτωρ, ορος, ὁ, *the lord of the hour*, Ps.-Ptol.*Centil*.90.

ὡρολογέω, *tell of the* Ὧραι, Eust.1349.9; cf. sq.

ὡρολογητής, οῦ, ὁ, *one that tells of the* Ὧραι (or possibly *reaps profit* from ..), λαβάργυρος ὡ., of Prodicus, who composed a speech entitled Ὧραι, Timo 18, cf. Eust.1349.10.

ὡρολογιά[ρχης], ου, ὁ, *inspector of clocks*, prob. in *IGRom*.3.1397 (Bithynia, iii A.D.).

ὡρολογικός, ή, όν, *telling the hour*, Eust. ad D.P.223. **-ιον,** τό, *an instrument for telling the time, a dial* or *clock*, ὡ. σκιοθηρικόν the sun-*dial* of Anaximenes, Plin.*HN*2.187; a sun-dial (ὡρολόγιον) at Zea (Piraeus) mentioned in *PHaw*.81 (Att. periegesis of iii B.C., pap. of ii A.D.); ἀπὸ τοῦ σκιακοῦ ὡρολογίου *IGRom*.4.293*a* i 35 (Pergam., prob. 127/6 B.C.), cf. Cleom.1.10 sq., Gem.8.23, Plu.2.1006f, *SEG*37.527 (Nicopolis, Epirus, Rom.imp.), *Inscr.Cos*57, Suid. (who writes it ὡρολογεῖον); ὡ. ὑδραυλικόν a water-*clock*, = κλεψύδρα, cf. Aristocl.ap.Ath.4.174c, Plin.*HN*7.213, Bato2.14; μηχανικὰ ὡ. Ach.Tat.*Intr.Arat*.25.6: the dimensions of a water(?)-clock are given in *POxy*.470.31 (iii A.D.).

ὡρολογος (parox.), ὁ, *an Egyptian astrologer*, Chaerem.ap.Porph.*Abst*.4.8.

ὡρόμαντις, εως, ὁ, *the hour-prophet*, of the cock, prob. in Babr.124.15 (ὡρομάτην cod. Vat., ὡρονόμον Suid. s.v. πέταυρα).

ὡρόμέδων, οντος, ὁ, *ruling the seasons*, of Phoebus, *IG*12(5).893 (Tenos, ii/iii A.D.), *Epigr.Gr*.1036.2 (Bithynia).

ὡρονομεῖον or **-νόμιον,** τό, = ὡρολόγιον, Alex.Aphr.*Pr*.1.98, Hld.9.22.

ὡρονομεύς, ῆος, ὁ, = ὡρονόμος II, Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.108.

ὡρονομεύω, poet. for sq., Man.4.593, Doroth.ap.Heph.Astr.3.30.

ὡρονομέω, *to be in the ascendant*, Man.1.58, 339: c. acc., Κρόνος ὡρονομεῖ τετραπόδων γένεσιν *AP*11.383 (Pall.).

ὡρονομικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for dividing and marking the hours*, κατασκεύασμα Sch.Ar.*Av*.1693.

ὡρονομιον, τό, v. ὡρονομεῖον.

ὡρονομος (parox.), ὁ, *hour-divider*, i.e. *a dial* or *clock*, *AP*14.6; cf. ὡρόμαντις.

II. in Astrology, = ὡροσκόπος II. 1, *ascendant*, Man.1.30, 262, 3.120, Doroth.ap.Heph.Astr.2.24.

2. name of certain deities, οἱ δεκαδάρχαι καὶ ζῳδιοκράτορες καὶ ὡρονόμοι καὶ κραταιοί Dam.*Pr*.351.

ὦρορε, v. ὄρνυμι.

ὦρος (A), ὁ, = ἄωρος (C), *sleep*, Call.*fr*.177.28 Pf.; = ἡ νύξ, Hsch.; cf. ὥριος (B).

ὦρος (B), ὁ, Dor. for ὅρος (q.v.), also Cret. for οὖρος (B).

ὦρος (C), Aeol. crasis for ὁ ἔρος, Theoc.30.9. ὁ (ὥρα) *a year*, Euph.58, Plu.2.677e, D.S.1.26, Ath.10.423e.

II. in pl., *annals*, esp. of Ion. writers, Luc.*Macr*.14 (ubi vulg. ὅροι), Ath.13.572f (Alexis), Neanth.5 J., Duris22 J., etc.; Σαμιακοὶ ὦ. Antig.*Mir*.120.

ὡροσκοπεῖον, τό, = ὡρολόγιον, Str.2.5.14, Gem.2.35, Boeth.ap.Eus.*PE*11.28; ὕδριον ὡροσκοπεῖον Hero *Spir*.1*Praef*.; also **-σκόπιον,** *SEG*18.739 (Cyrene, ii B.C.), *IEphes*.3223A, D.L.2.1, 6.104; τὰ ὑδρεῖν τῶν ὡροσκοπίων water-*clocks*, Simp.*in Ph*.1335.14.

II. ὡροσκόπιον, = ὡροσκόπος II, S.E.*M*.5.68.

2. *instrument for observing the* ὡροσκόπος, τῆς δι' ἀστρολάβων ὡροσκοπίων κατ' αὐτὴν τὴν ἔκτεξιν διοπτεύσεως Ptol.*Tetr*.108.

ὡροσκοπέω, Astrol., of a zodiacal sign or part of one, *mark by its rising the time* of birth, *to be in the ascendant*, τὸν χρόνον τοῦ ἀνίσχοντος ζῳδίου καὶ κατ' ἀκρίβειαν -οῦντος λαμβάνειν S.E.*M*.5.70, cf. Ptol.*Tetr*.33; τῆς ὡροσκοπούσης μοίρας Porph.ap.Stob;2.8.42.

ὡροσκοπησις, εως, ἡ, Astrol., *observation of the* ὡροσκόπος II, S.E.*M*.5.99, Paul.Al.S.1, *Cat.Cod.Astr*.5(3).85.

ὡροσκοπία, ἡ, = foreg., Ptol.*Tetr*.75, Porph.ap.Stob.2.8.42.

II. *observation of hours*, Sch.T Il.21.111.

ὡροσκοπικός, ή, όν, *pertaining to a* ὡροσκόπος II, Ptol.*Tetr*.191, Vett.Val.156.2.

ὡροσκοπιον, v. ὡροσκοπεῖον.

ὡροσκοπος (parox.), ὁ, Astrol., *caster of nativities, astrologer*, τὰς τῶν ὡροσκόπων βοτάνας Gal.11.798.

2. Adj., *of the ascendant* (v. infr. II), φέγγεα Man.4.59, cf. 496.

II. as Subst., ὡροσκόπος, ὁ, the sign or degree rising at the time of birth, *ascendant*, Ptol.*Tetr*.33, 130, S.E.*M*.5.12, 50, 61, Porph.ap.Stob.2.8.42.

2. pl., of certain stellar deities whose names agree in part with those of the δεκανοί II, from which, however, they are distd., τῶν λϛ' λαμπρῶν ὡροσκόπων *PLond*.1.98[r]15, al., cf. Iamb.*Myst*.8.4.

ὡροτρόφος, ον, *fostering the seasons, bringing them on*, κοῦρος, of the sun, Orph.*H*.8.10, cf. 38.25.

ὡρόχαλκος, ὁ, = ὀρείχαλκος, *brass*, *Peripl.M.Rubr*.6, *PGiss*.47.6 (ii A.D.).

ὤρρα· τηνικαῦτα, Hsch.

ὦρσε, ὦρτο, v. ὄρνυμι.

ὠρτός· βωμός, Id.

ὥρυγγες, οἱ, *striped* or *piebald horses* (including *zebras*), Opp.*C*.1.317.

ὠρῡγή, ἡ, = ὠρυθμός, Hermesian.7.72 (dub.l.), Erinn. in *PSI*9.1090.36, Plu.*Mar*.20, *Crass*.23, 2.59 of; prop. of wolves, Poll.5.86, *Anecd.Stud*.104:—**ὠρυγμός,** ὁ, opp. ὑλαγμός, Ael.*NA*5.51, Poll. l.c., Longus2.26 and 30; of a lion, v.l. in Theoc.25.217: and **ὤρυγμα,** ατος, τό, of the waves, *AP*6.233 (Maec., pl.), *roaring* of a lion, Sm., Thd.Is.5.29.

ὠρῡδόν, Adv. *howling*, Nic.*Al*.222.

ὠρυθμός, ὁ, *a howling*, of dogs, ὠρυθμοῖς ὑλάει Opp.*C*.4.219 (but distd. fr. ὑλακή 'barking' by Q.S.14.287); of a lion, *roaring*, Theoc.25.217 (v.l. ὠρυγμοῖο).

ὠρυκτής, οῦ, Dor. **-τάς,** ὁ, *howling*, λύκος ὠ. *Hymn.Is*.47.

ὤρῡμα, ατος, τό, = ὠρυγή, LXXEz.19.7.

ὠρύομαι [ῡ exc. Pl.Com.138.2 K.-A., D.P.83], fut. -ύσομαι LXXHo.11.10: aor. ὠρῡσάμην Pi.*O*.9.109:—Ion. and poet. Verb, very rarely used in Att. (v. infr.), *howl*, prop. of wolves and dogs, Call.*Fr*.423, Theoc.2.35, Coluth.116, D.S.1.87; of lions, *roar*, A.R.4.1339; of animals generally, Plu.2.973a, LXXWi.17.19; ὄρθιον ὤρυσαι Pi. l.c., cf. LXXPs.37(38).9; of primitive folk, either in mourning, Hdt.3.117, or in joy, Id.4.75; ὥσπερ ἀπόπληκτοι .. ὠρύονται Pl.Com.130; of the sea, D.P.83.

II. trans., *howl over*, τῆνον μὰν θῶες, τῆνον λύκοι ὠ. Theoc.1.71; ὠ. ἐπί τινι Luc.*DMort*.10.13.—The Act. only in *AP*11.31 (Antip., dub.l.), Suid. (Skt. *rauti* (pl. *ruvanti*), *ruváti* 'bellow', Lat. *ru-mor*, Slav. *rev-ą, raju-ti*.)

ὠρυτός, ὁ, *a howling*, Theognost.*Can*.76.

ὠρώρει, v. ὄρνυμι.

ὠρωρύγμην, v. ὀρύσσω.

ὡς :—Summary:

A.as ADVERB of Manner.

Aa. ὧς and ὥς (with accent), *so, thus*.

Ab. ὡς (without accent) of the Relat. Pron. ὅς, *as*.

Ac. ὡς Relat. and Interrog., *how*.

Ad. ὡς temporal, *when*.

Ae. ὡς Local, *where*.

B. ὡς CONJUNCTION.

C, D.various usages.

A. ADVERB of Manner:

Aa. ὥς, Demonstr., = οὕτως, *so, thus*, freq. in Hom., Il.1.33, al.; ὣς εἶπ' Sapph.*Supp*.20*a*.11 (Epic style); in Ion. Prose, Hdt.3.13, al.; rare in Att., and almost confined to certain phrases, v. infr. 2, 3; ὥς simply = οὕτως, A.*Ag*.930, Th.3.37, Pl.*Prt*.338a; ἀλλ' ὣς γενέσθω E.*Hec*.888, al.

2. καὶ ὧς even *so, nevertheless*, Il.1.116, al.; ὐδ' ὧς not even *so*, 7.263, Od.1.6, al., Hdt.6.76; οὐδέ κεν ὧς Il.9.386: the phrases καὶ ὧς, οὐ' ὧς, μηδ' ὧς, are used in Trag. and Att., S.*Ant*.1042, Th.1.74, 7.74; also later, *PCair.Zen*.19.10 (iii B.C., unaccented), *UPZ*146.40 (ii B.C.), *GDI*1832.11 (Delph., ii B.C.), $IG2^2$.850.17 (iii B.C.); κἂν ὧς, εἴπερ μέλει σοι, ἀπόστειλόν μοί τινα *POxy*.120.11 (iv A.D.); δουλεύων καθὼς καὶ ὧς *GDI*2160 (Delph., ii B.C.); Thess. καὶ οὗς *IG*9(2).234.1 (iii B.C.); for this phrase the accentuation ὧς is prescribed by Hdn.Gr.2.932, al., cf. A.D.*Synt*.307.16, and is found in good Mss. of Homer; for the remaining uses under this head (Aa. 1, 3, 4) the accentuation ὥς is prescribed by the same grammarians.

3. in Comparisons, ὥς .., ὡς .., *so .. as* .., etc.; and reversely ὡς .., ὣς .., *as .. so*, Il.1.512, 14.265, etc.; in Att., Pl.*R*.530d; also ὥς τε .. ὣς .., *as .. thus* .., *h.Cer*.174–6, E.*Ba*.1006–8; οἷα .. ὥς Id.*El*.151–5; ὥσπερ .., ὣς δὲ .. (in apodosi) Pl.*Prt*.326d.

4. *thus, for instance*, Od.5.129, *h.Ven*.218; ὥς shd. be accented in Od.121, 125.

Ab. ὡς, Relat., *as*, Hom., etc.; prop. relat. to a demonstr. Adv., which is freq. omitted, κινήθη δ' ἀγορὴ ὡς κύματα μακρὰ θαλάσσης, i.e. οὕτως, ὡς .., Il.2.144 (φὴ Zenod.): it is relat. not only to the regular demonstr. Advs. ὥς (ὣς), τώς, ὧδε, οὕτως, αὕτως, but also to ταύτῃ, Pl.*R*.365d, etc. We find a collat. Dor. form ὅ (q.v.); cf. ὥτε. Usage:

I. in similes, freq. in Hom., Il.5.161, al.; longer similes are commonly introduced by ὡς ὅτε, ὡς δ' ὅτε, ἤριπε δ', ὡς ὅτε πύργος [ἤριπε] 4.462: ἤριπε δ', ὡς ὅτε τις δρῦσ ἤριπε 13.389, cf. 2.394; so later, Emp.84.1, etc.; ὡς ὅτε θαντὸν μέγαρον, πάξομεν Pi.*O*.6.2: ὡς ὅτε is rare in short similes, Od.11.368: ὡς is folld. by indic. pres., Il.9.4, 16.364: also by aor., 3.33 sq., 4.275, 16.823, al.; also by subj. pres. or aor., 5.161, 10.183, 13.334 (sts. ὡς δ' ὅτ' ἄν, 11.269, 17.520); cf. ὥστε A:—the Verb is sts. omitted with ὡς, but may be supplied from the context, ἐνδούπησε πεσοῦσ', ὡς εἰναλίη κήξ (sc. πίπτει) Od.15.479, cf. 6.20; θεὸς δ' ὣς τίετο δήμῳ, Il.5.78; οἱ δὲ φέβοντο .., βόες ὣς ἀγελαῖαι Od.22.299: where ὡς follows the noun to which it refers, it takes the accent; so in Com., Ἀριστόδημος ὥς Cratin.151, cf. Eub.75.6; v. infr. H., θεὸς ὥς X.*Cyn*.1.6 (perh. in paraphrase of poetry).

2. *like as, just as*, ὡς οὗτος κατὰ τέκν' ἔφαγε .., ὣς ἡμεῖς κτλ. Il.2.326, v. supr. Aa. 3.

3. sts. in the sense *as much as* or *according as*, ἑλὼν κρέας ὥς (i.e. ὅσον) οἱ χεῖρες ἐχάνδανον Od.17.344; ὧκα δὲ μητρὶ ἔννεπον ὡς (i.e. ὅσα) εἶδόν τε καὶ ἔκλυον *h.Cer*.172; τῶν πάντων οὐ τόσσον ὀδύρομαι .. ὡς ἑνός Od.4.105; τόσον .. ὡς Il.4.130; so in Trag., σοὶ θεοὶ πόροιεν ὡς ἐγὼ θέλω S.*OC*1124; ὡς ἐγὼ οὐκ ἔστιν ὑμῶν ὅστις ἐξ ἴσου νοσεῖ Id.*OT*60; in Prose, ὡς δύναται *as much as* he can, Democr.278; τὸ ῥῆμα μέμνημαι ὡς εἶπε Aeschin.3.72; ὡς μή = ὅσον μή, νέμεν ὅτι ἂν (= ἂν) βόλητοι ὡς μὴ ἰν τοῖ περιχώροι *IG*5(2).3.9 (Tegea, iv B.C.); cf. Ab. II. 2 infr.

4. sts. after Comp., *compared with*, hence *than*, μᾶλλον πρέπει οὕτως ὡς .. Pl.*Ap*.36d; ἅ γε μείζω πόνον παρέχει .. οὐκ ἂν ῥᾳδίως οὐδὲ πολλὰ ἂν εὕροις ὡς τοῦτο Id.*R*.526c; οὐδενὸς μᾶλλονφροντίζειν ὡς .. Plb.3.12.5, cf. 7.4.5, 11.2.9, Plu.*Cor*.36: μᾶσσον ὡς is dub. in A.*Pr*.629, and ‹ἢ› shd. perh. be inserted in Lys.7.12, 31; cf. ὥσπερ IV.

II. with Adverbial clauses:

1. parenthetically, in qualifying clauses, ὡς ἔοικε, etc., Pl.*Smp*.176c, etc.: in these cases γε or γοῦν is freq. added, ὡς γοῦν ὁ λόγος σημαίνει *as* at any rate the argument shows, Id.*R*.334a; in some phrases c. inf., v. infr. B. II. 3. An anacoluthon sts. occurs by the Verb of the principal clause being made dependent on the parenthetic Verb, ὡς δὲ Σκύθαι λέγουσι, νεώτατον ἁπάντων ἐθνέων εἶναι (for ἦν) τὸ σφέτερον Hdt.4.5, cf. 1.65; ὡς ἐγὼ ἤκουσα, εἶναι αὐτόν Id.4.76; ὡς γὰρ .. ἤκουσά τινος, ὅτι .. X.*An*.6.4.18 codd.; ἀνὴρ ὅδ' ὡς ἔοικεν οὐ νεμεῖν (for οὐ νεμεῖ, ὡς ἔοικε), S.*Tr*.1238.

2. in elliptical phrases, *so far as* .. (cf. supr. AB. I. 3) ὡς ἐμοί Id.*Aj*.395 (lyr.); so ὥς γε ἐμοὶ κριτῇ Ael.*VH*2.41 and ὥς γ' ἐμοὶ χρῆσθαι κριτῇ E.*Alc*.801; ὡς ἐμῇ δόξῃ X.*Vect*.5.2; ὡς ἀπ' ὀμμάτων (sc. εἰκάσαι) to judge by eyesight, S.*OC*15: esp. in such phrases as οὐκέτι πολλὸν χωρίον, ὡς εἶναι Αἰγύπτου Hdt.2.8; οὐδὲ ἀδύνατος, ὡς Λακεδαιμόνιος *for* a Lacedaemonian, Th.4.84, cf. D.H.10.31; ὡς ἀνθρώποις Alcmaeon1; φρονεῖ .. ὡς γυνὴ μέγα *for* a woman, S.*OT*1078; πιστός, ὡς νομεύς, ἀνήρ ib. 1118; μακρὰν ὡς γέροντι .. ὁδόν Id.*OC*20, cf. 385, *Ant*.62, etc.; ὡπλισμένοι ὡς ἐν τοῖς ὄρεσιν ἱκανῶς X.*An*.4.3.31; also with ἄν, μεγάλα ἐκτήσατο χρήματα, ὡς ἂν εἶναι Ῥοδῶπιν Hdt.2.135 codd. (ἂν secl. Krüger, Ῥοδώπιος cj. Valck.):—for ὡς εἰπεῖν and the like, v. infr. B. II. 3.

3. ὡς attached to the object of the Verb. *as*, ἑωυτὸν ὡς ἐχθρὸν λυπέει Democr.88; ἔλαβεν ἀμφοτέρους ὡς φίλους ἤδη X.*Cyr*.3.2.25; ἐν οἰκήματι ᾧ ὡς ταμιείῳ ἐχρῆτο Pl.*Prt*.315d.—For the similar usage of ὡς with Participles and Prepositions, v. infr. C.

III. with Adverbs:

a. with the Posit., ὡς ἀληθῶς *truly*, Pl.*Phdr*.234e (cf. ἀληθής III. 1 b: as if Adv. of τὸ ἀληθές); ὡς ἑτέρως *in the other way*, ib. 276c, D.18.212 (Adv. of ὁ ἕτερος; v. ἕτερος V. 2) (v. infr. D. I. 1); ὡς ἠπίως, ὡς ἐτητύμως, S.*El*.1438 (lyr.), 1452; ὡς ὁμοίως *SIG*708.34 (Istropolis, ii B.C.), LXX4Ma.5.21, 1Enoch5.3, *IG*7.2725.16 (Acraeph., ii A.D.); ὡς ἐναλλάξ Vett.Val.215.9, 340.2; ὡς παντελῶς Id.184.26; ὡς ἄλλως Is.7.27, D.6.32; ὡς ἐνδεχομένως *PPetr*.2p.53 (iii B.C.); in ὣς αὔτως (v. ὡσαύτως) we have the Adv. of ὁ αὐτός, but the ὥς retains its demonstr. force, as does ὁ in Homer; ὡς ἀληθῶς, ὡς ὁμοίως, and ὡς παντελῶς may be modelled on ὣς αὔτως, with which they are nearly synonymous; so also ὡς ἑτέρως and ὡς ἐναλλάξ, which are contrasted with it.

b. with Advbs. expressing anything extraordinary, θαυμαστῶς or θαυμασίως ὡς, ὑπερφυῶς ὡς, v. sub vocc.; ὡς is sts. separated by several words from its Adv., as θαυμαστῶς μοι εἶπες ὡς παρὰ δόξαν Pl.*Phd*.95a; ὑπερφυῶς δὴ τὸ χρῆμα ὡς δύσγνωστον φαίνεται Id.*Alc*.2.147c, cf. *Phd*.99d.

c. with the Sup., *as much as can be*, ὡς μάλιστα Th.1.141, etc.: ὡς ῥᾷστα *as* easily *as possible*, A.*Pr*.104; ὡς πλεῖστα Democr.189; ὡς τάχιστα *as* quickly *as possible*, Alc.*Supp*.4.15, etc.; more fully expressed, ὡς δυνατὸν ἄριστα Isoc.12.153; ὡς ἐδύναντο ἀδηλότατα Th.7.50; μαχομένους ὡς ἂν δυνώμεθα κράτιστα X.*An*.3.2.6; ὡς οἷόν τε βελτιστον Pl.*R*.403d; ὡς ἀνυστὸν κάλλιστα Diog.Apollon.3: ὡς and ὅτι are sts. found together, where one is superfluous, ὡς ὅτι μάλιστα Pl.*Lg*.908a; βοῦν ὡς ὅτι κάλλιστον *IG*2^2.1028.17 (ii/i B.C.); v. infr. G.

d. with Comp., ὡς θᾶσσον Plb.1.66.1, 3.82.1.

e. in the phrases ὡς τὸ πολύ, ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ πολύ, Pl.*R*.330c, 377b; ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ πλεῖον for the more part, commonly, ὡς ἐπὶ πλεῖστον Th.2.34; ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ πλῆθος, ὡς πλήθει, Pl.*R*.364a, 389d; ὡς τὸ ἐπίπαν Hdt.7.50, etc.; ὡς τὰ πολλά Ael.*NA*12.17.

2. with Adjs. a. Posit., ὑπερφυεῖ τινι .. ὡς μεγάλῃ βλάβῃ Pl.*Grg*.477d.

b. with Sup., ὡς ἄριστοι τὰς φύσεις Id.*Ti*.18d; ὅπως ὡς βέλτισται ἔσονται Id.*Grg*.503a; ὡς ὅτι βέλτιστον Id.*Smp*.218d.

c. separated from the Adj. by a Prep., ὡς ἐς ἐλάχιστον Th.1.63, cf. D.18.246; ὡς ἐν βραχυτάτοις Antipho 1.18; ὡς ἐν ἐχυρωτάτῳ ποιεῖσθαι X.*Cyr*.1.6.26, etc.

Ac. Relat. and Interrog., *how*, μερμήριζε .. ὡς Ἀχιλῆα τιμήσειε Il.2.3, cf. Pl.*R*.365a; ἐβουλεύοντο ὡς .. στήσονται Hdt.3.84; etc.; οἷα δεῖ λέγειν καὶ ὥς Arist.*EN*1128[a]1; ὡς πέπραται *how*, i.e. *at what price* the goods have been sold, *PCair.Zen*.149 (iii B.C.); so οὐκ ἔσθ' ὡς .. (for the more usu. ὅπως) nowise can it be *that* .., S.*Ant*.750; οὐκ ἔσθ' ὡς οὐ .., Id.*Ph*.196 (anap., Porson for οὐκ ἔστιν ὅπως οὐ); οἶσθ' ὡς πόησον*;* by a mixture of constructions for ὡς χρὴ ποιῆσαι or ὡς ποιήσεις, Id.*OT*543, cf. Hermipp.43, Men.916; οἶσθ' ὡς μετεύξει is f.l. in E.*Med*.600 (μέτευξαι Elmsley); similarly, οἶσθα .. ὡς νῦν μὴ σφαλῇς S.*OC*75.

2. ὡς ἂν ποιήσῃς *however* (*in whatever way*) thou mayest act, Id.*Aj*.1369, cf. Pl.*Smp*.181a; αὐτῷ ὥς κεν ἅδῃ, τὼς ἔσσεται A.R.3.350.

Ad. Temporal, *when*, with past tenses of the indic., ἐνῶρτο γέλως .., ὡς ἴδον Il.1.600: with opt., to express a repeated action, *whenever*, ὡς .. ἐς τὴν Μιλησίην ἀπίκοιτο Hdt.1.17: rarely c. subj., to denote what happens under certain conditions, τῶν δὲ ὡς ἕκαστός οἱ μειχθῇ, διδοῖ δῶρον Id.4.172, cf. 1.132; later, ὡς ἄν c. subj., *when*, *PCair.Zen*.251 (iii B.C.), 1Ep.Cor.11.34, etc.; ὥς κα

Berl.Sitzb.1927.170 (Cyrene); ὡς ἂν τάχιστα λάβῃς τὴν ἐπιστολήν *as* soon *as* .. *PCair.Zen*.241.1 (iii B.C.), cf. LXX1Ki.9.13, Jo.3.8: in orat.obliq. c. inf., Hdt.1.86, 94, al.: expressed more forcibly by ὡς .. τάχιστα, some word or words being interposed, ὡς γὰρ ἐπετρόπευσε ταχιστα *as soon as ever* .., Id.1.65; ὡς δὲ ἀφίκετο τάχιστα X.*Cyr*.1.3.2: less freq. ὡς τάχιστα stand together, Aeschin.2.22: but this usage must be distd. from signf. Ab. III. IC: folld. by demonstr., ὡς εἶδ', ὣς ἀνεπᾶλτο Il.20.424; ὡς ἴδεν, ὥς μιν ἔρως πυκινὰς φρένας ἀμφεκάλυψεν 14.294; also ὡς .., ἔπειτα 3.396; Κρονίδ ὥς μιν φράσαθ' ὣς ἐόλητο θυμὸν ἀνωΐστοισιν ὑποδμηθεὶς βελέεσσι Κύπριδος Mosch.2.74; the second ὣς is repeated, ἁ δ' Ἀταλάντα ὡς ἴδεν, ὣς ἐμάνη, ὣς, ἐς βαθὺν ἅλατ' ἔρωτα Theoc.3.41 (ὣς = εὐθέως, Sch.vet.), cf. 2.82; in Bion1.40 the clauses with ὡς all belong to the protasis.

2. ὡς appears to be f.l. for ἕως in ὡς ἂν αὐτὸς ἥλιος .. αἴρῃ S.*Ph*.1330, ὡς ἂν ᾖς οἷόσπερ εἶ Id.*Aj*.1117; cf. ὥσπερ III.I: but in later Gr. = ἕως, *while*, ὡς τὸ φῶς ἔχετε Ev.Jo.12.35, 36; ὡς καιρὸν ἔχομεν Ep.Gal.6.10, cf. *Epigr.Gr*.646*a*5 (p.529); also *until*, τίθεται ἐπὶ ἀνθράκων ὡς ἀναξηρανθῇ *PLeid.X*.89 B.; ἔα ἀφρίζειν τὴν πίσσαν ὡς οὗ ἐκλείπῃ ib. 37 B.; cf. *EM*824.43 (conversely ἕως for ὡς final, v. ἕως (B) A I. 4).

Ae. Local, *where*, in dialects, Theoc.1.13, 5.101, 103, *IG*9(2).205.4 (Melitea, iii B.C.), *SIG*685.63, al. (Cretan, ii B.C.), *IG*12(1).736.5 (Camirus), *GDI*5597.8 (Ephesus, iii B.C.).

B. ὡς as CONJUNCTION:

I.with Substantive clauses, to express a fact, = ὅτι, *that*.

II.with Final clauses, to express an end or purpose, = ἵνα, ὅπως, *so that, in order that*.

III.Consecutive, = ὥστε, *so that*.

IV.Causal, *since, because*.

I. with Substantive Clauses, with verbs of learning, saying, etc., *that*, expressing a fact, γνωτὸν .., ὡς ἤδη Τρώεσσιν ὀλέθρου πείρατ' ἐφῆπται Il.7.402, cf. Od.3.194, etc.: in commands, προεῖπεν ὡς μηδεὶς κινήσοιτο X.*HG*2.1.22: with Verbs of fear or anxiety, c. fut. indic., μηκέτ' ἐκφοβοῦ, μητρῷον ὥς σε λῆμ' ἀτιμάσει ποτέ S.*El*.1427, cf. X.*Cyr*.6.2.30; μὴ φοβοῦ ὡς ἀπορήσεις ib. 5.2.12, cf. D.10.36; a sentence beginning with ὡς is sts., when interrupted, resumed by ὅτι, and vice versa, X.*Cyr*.5.3.30, Pl.*R*.470d, Hp.*Ma*.281c; so ὡς with a finite Verb passes into the acc. and inf., Hdt.1.70, 8.118: both constructions mixed in the same clause, ἐλογίζετο ὡς .. ἧττον ἂν αὐτοὺς ἐθέλειν .. X.*Cyr*.8.1.25, cf. *HG*3.4.27: after primary tenses (incl. historic pres.) ὡς is folld. by indic., after historic tenses by opt. (sts. by indic., both constructions in ὑπίσχοντο .. ἀμυνέειν, φράζοντες ὡς οὔ σφι περιοπτέη ἐστὶ ἡ Ἑλλὰς ἀπολλυμένη .. ἀλλὰ τιμωρητέον εἴη Hdt.7.168): sts. c. opt. after a primary tense, κατάπτονται .. λέγοντες ὡς Ἀρίστων .. οὐ φήσειε Id.6.69, cf. 1.70, Th.1.38, Pl.*Chrm*.156b.

2. with Verbs of feeling, χαίρει δέ μοι ἦτορ, ὥς μευ ἀεὶ μέμνησαι Il.23.648; ἄχος ἔλλαβ' Ἀχαιοὺς ὡς ἔπεσ' 16.600.

II. with Final Clauses, *that, in order that*; in this sense ὡς and ὡς ἄν, Ep. ὥς κεν, are used with the subj. after primary tenses of the indic., and with the opt. after the past tenses, βουλὴν ὑποθησόμεθ' .., ὡς μὴ πάντες ὄλωνται Il.8.37; τύμβον χεύαμεν .., ὥς κεν τηλεφανὴς .. εἴῃ Od.24.83; ἡμεῖς δ' ἴωμεν ὡς, ὁπηνίκ' ἂν θεὸς πλοῦν ἡμὶν εἴκῃ, τηνικαῦθ' ὁρμώμεθα S.*Ph*.464; [νέας] διηκοσίας περιέπεμπον .. ὡς ἂν μὴ ὀφθείησαν Hdt.8.7.

b. rarely c. fut.indic., ὡς μὴ ὧν αὐτοί τε ἀπολέεσθε (cj. Cobet for ἀπόλεσθε) κἀμὲ τρώσετε, ἐς ἄλλον τινὰ δῆμον ἀποίχεσθε Hecat.30 J.

2. ὡς is also used with past tenses of the indic. to express a purpose which has not been or cannot be fulfilled, τό μ' οὐκ ἔκτεινας, ὡς ἔδειξα μήποτε ..*; so that I* never *should* .., S.*OT*1392; ἔδει τὰ ἐνέχυρα λαβεῖν, ὡς μηδ' εἰ ἐβούλετο ἐδύνατο ἐξαπατᾶν X.*An*.7.6.23; cf. ἵνα B. I. 3.

3. ὡς c. inf., to limit an assertion, ὡς μὲν ἐμοὶ δοκέειν Hdt.6.95, cf. 2.124; ὡς εἰπεῖν λόγῳ ib. 53; or ὡς ἔπος εἰπεῖν, cf. ἔπος 11.4; ὡς συντόμως, or ὡς συνελόντι εἰπεῖν *to* speak shortly, *to* be brief, X.*Oec*.12.19, *Mem*.3.8.10; ὡς εἰκάσαι *to* make a guess, i.e. probably, Hdt.1.34, etc.; ὡς μικρὸν μεγάλῳ εἰκάσαι Th.4.36 (so without ὡς, οὐ πολλῷ λόγῳ εἰπεῖν Hdt.1.61), v. supr. Ab. II. 1, 2.

III. to express Consequence, like ὥστε, *so that*, freq. in Hdt., εὖρος ὡς δύο τριήρεας πλέειν ὁμοῦ in breadth *such that* two triremes could sail abreast, Hdt.7.24; ὑψηλὸν οὕτω .., ὡς τὰς κορυφὰς αὐτοῦ οὐκ οἷά τε εἶναι ἰδέσθαι 4.184; so in Trag. and Prose, A.*Pers*.437, al., S.*OT*84, X.*An*.3.5.7, etc.; ἀπέχοντας ἀπ' ἀλλάλων ὡς ἦμεν ϝικατίπεδον ἄντομον *Tab.Heracl*.1.75; οὕτως .. ὡς ὁμολογεῖν Jul.*Or*.5.164d; ὡς καὶ τοὺς τεχνίτας λανθάνειν *PHolm*.9.13; also, like ὥστε, with Indic., οὕτω κλεινὴ ἐγένετο, ὡς .. ἐξέμαθον Hdt.2.135, cf. S.*Tr*.590, X.*HG*4.1.33.

2. ἢ ὡς after a Comp., μάσσον' ἢ ὡς ἰδέμεν Pi.*O*.13.113; μαλακώτεροι .. ἢ ὡς κάλλιον αὐτοῖς Pl.*R*.410d; cf. ὥστε B. I. 2: with words implying comparison, ὀλίγοι ἐσμὲν ὡς ἐγκρατεῖς εἶναι αὐτῶν too few *to* .., X.*Cyr*.4.5.15; γραῦς εἶ, ὦ Ἐλπινίκη, ὡς τηλικαῦτα διαπράττεσθαι πράγματα too old *to* .. Stesimbr.5 J.

3. ὡς is sts. omitted in Hdt. where the antecedent demonstrative is expressed, οὕτω ἰσχυραί, μόγις ἂν διαρρήξειας so strong, you could hardly break them, Hdt.3.12; ῥώμη σώματος τοιήδε, ἀεθλοφόροι τε ἀμφότεροι ἦσαν Id.1.31.

IV. Causal, *inasmuch as, since*, τί ποτε λέγεις, ὦ τέκνον*;* ὡς οὐ μανθάνω S.*Ph*.914, cf. E.*Ph*.843, 1077, Ar.*Ra*.278: c. opt., μὴ καὶ λάθῃ με προσπεσών· ὡς μᾶλλον ἂν ἕλοιτο μ' ἢ τοὺς πάντας Ἀργείους λαβεῖν S.*Ph*.46.

2. *on the ground that* .., c. fut. indic., Lys.30.27.

C. ὡς before

I.Participles;

II.Prepositions; and

III. ὡς itself as a Preposition.

I. with Participles in the case of the Subject, to mark the reason or motive of the action, *as if, as*, ὡς οὐκ ἀΐοντι ἐοικώς Il.23.430 (v. infr. G); ἀγανακτοῦσιν ὡς μεγάλων τινῶν ἀπεστερημένοι (i.e. ἡγούμενοι μεγάλων τινῶν ἀπεστερῆσθαι), Pl.*R*.329a: most freq. c. part. fut., διαβαίνει .., ὡς ἀμήσων τὸν σῖτον Hdt.6.28, cf. 91; παρεσκευάζοντο ὡς πολεμήσοντες Th.2.7, etc.; δηλοῖς ὥς τι σημανῶν νέον S.*Ant*.242; ὡς τεθνήξων ἴσθι νυνί Ar.*Ach*.325 (troch.): in questions, παρὰ Πρωταγόραν νῦν ἐπιχειρεῖς ἰέναι, ὡς παρὰ τίνα ἀφιξόμενος*;* Pl.*Prt*.311b; ὡς τί δὴ θέλων*;* E.*IT*557; with vbs. of knowing, ἐπιστάσθω Κροῖσος ὡς ὕστερον .. ἁλοὺς τῆς πεπρωμένης Hdt.1.91; ὡς μὴ 'μπολήσων ἴσθι .. S.*Ant*.1063.

2. with Participles in oblique cases, λέγουσιν ἡμᾶς ὡς ὀλωλότας they speak of us *as* dead, A.*Ag*.672; ὡς μηδὲν εἰδότ' ἴσθι μ' ὧν ἀνιστορεῖς S.*Ph*.253; τὸν ἐκβαίνοντα κολάζουσιν ὡς παρανομοῦντα Pl.*R*.388e; ἵνα μὴ ἀγανακτῇ ὑπὲρ ἐμοῦ ὡς δεινὰ πάσχοντος Id.*Phd*.115e, cf. Hdt.5.85, 9.54; νῦν δέ σου τὰ ἔργα φανερὰ γεγένται οὐχ ὡς ἀνιωμένου ἀλλ' ὡς ἡδομένου τοῖς γιγνομένοις Lys.12.32; κτύπος φωτὸς ὡς τειρομένου ‹του› S.*Ph*.202 (lyr.) ἐν ὀλιγωρίᾳ ἐποιοῦντο, ὡς, ὅταν ἐξέλθωσιν, ἢ οὐχ ὑπομενοῦντας σφᾶς ἢ ῥᾳδίως

ληψόμενοι βίᾳ made light of the matter, *in the belief that* .., Th.4.5—Both constructions in one sentence, τοὺς κόσμους εἴασε χαίρειν ὡς ἀλλοτρίους τε ὄντας καὶ πλέον θάτερον ἡγησάμενος ἀπεργάζεσθαι Pl.*Phd*.114e, cf. X.*Cyr*.1.5.9.

3. with Parts. put abs. in gen., νῦν δέ, ὡς οὕτω ἐχόντων, στρατιὴν ἐκπέμπετε Hdt.8.144; ἐρώτα ὅτι βούλει, ὡς τἀληθῆ ἐροῦντος X.*Cyr*.3.1.9; ὡς ὧδ' ἐχόντων τῶνδ' ἐπίστασθαί σε χρή S.*Aj*.281, cf. 904, A.*Pr*.760, E.*Med*.1311, Th.7.15, X.*An*.1.3.6: so also in acc., μισθὸν αἰτοῦσιν, ὡς οὐχὶ αὐτοῖσιν ὠφελίαν ἐσομένην ἐκ τοῦ ἄρχειν Pl.*R*.345e, cf. E.*Ph*.1461: with both cases in one sentence, ὡς καὶ τῶν Ἀθηναίων προσδοκίμων ὄντων ἄλλῃ στρατιᾷ, καὶ .. διαπεπολεμησόμενον Th.7.25, cf. Pl.*R*.604b.

II. ὡς before Preps., ἀνήγοντο ὡς ἐπὶ ναυμαχίαν (v.l. -ίᾳ) Th.1.48, cf. X.*HG*2.1.22; φρύγανα συλλέγοντες ὡς ἐπὶ πῦρ Id.*An*.4.311; κατέλαβε τὴν ἀκρόπολιν ὡς ἐπὶ τυραννίδι, expressing the purpose, Th.1.126; ἀπέπλεον .. ὡς ἐς τὰς Ἀθήνας Id.6.61; πλεῖς ὡς πρὸς οἶκον S.*Ph*.58; τὸ βούλευμ' ὡς ἐπ' Ἀργείοις τόδ' ἦν Id.*Aj*.44: in these passages ὡς makes an intention; not so in the following: ἀπαγγέλλετε τῇ μητρὶ [χαίρειν] ὡς παρ' ἐμου X.*Cyr*.8.7.28; also ὡς ἀπὸ τῆς πομπῆς Pl.*R*.327c; ὡς ἐκ κακῶν ἐχάρη Hdt.8.101.

b. later, in geographical expressions, of direction, προϊών, ὡς ἐπὶ τὸν Πηνειόν Str.9.5.8, cf. 13.1.22; ὡς πρὸς ἕω βλέπων Id.8.6.1, cf. 7.6.2; ὡς εἰς Φηραίαν (leg. Ἡραίαν) ἰόντων Id.8.3.32.

III. ὡς as a Prep., prop. in cases where the object is a person, not a place: once in Hom., ὡς αἰεὶ τὸν ὁμοῖον ἄγει θεὸς ὡς τὸν ὁμοῖον Od.17.218 (v.l. ἐς τὸν ὁμοῖον, cf. αἶνος Ὁμηρικός, αἰὲν ὁμοῖον ὡς θεός .. ἐς τὸν ὁμοῖον ἄγει Call.*Aet*.1.1.10: ἔρχεται .. ἕκαστον τὸ ὅμοιον ὡς τὸ ὅ., τὸ πυκνὸν ὡς τὸ πυκνόν κτλ. (with v.l. ἐς) Hp.*Nat.Puer*.17), but possibly ὡς .. ὥς *as* .. *so*, in Od. l.c.; also in Hdt., ἐσελθεῖν ὡς τὴν θυγατέρα 2.121.ε': freq. in Att., ὡς Ἆγιν ἐπρεσβεύσαντο Th.8.5, etc.; ἀφίκετο ὡς Περδίκκαν καὶ ἐς τὴν Χαλκιδικήν Id.4.79; ἀπέπλευσαν ἐς Φώκαιαν .. ὡς Ἀστύοχον Id.8.31; ναῦς ἐς τὸν Ἑλλήσποντον ὡς Φαρνάβαζον ἀποπέμπειν ib. 39; ὡς ἐκεῖνον πλέομεν ὥσπερ πρὸς δεσπότην Isoc.4.121; the examples of ὡς with names of places are corrupt, e.g. ὡς τὴν Μίλητον Th.8.36 (ἐς cod. Vat.); ὡς Ἄβυδον one Ms. in Id.8.103; ὡς τὸ πρόσθεν Ar.*Ach*.242: in S.*OT*1481 ὡς τὰς ἀδελφὰς .. τὰς ἐμὰς χέρας is equiv. to ὡς ἐμὲ τὸν ἀδελφόν; in Id.*Tr*.366 δόμους ὡς τούσδε house = household.

D. ὡς in independent sentences:

I. as an exclamation, *how*, mostly with Advbs. and Adjs., ὡς ἄνοον κραδίην ἔχες *how* silly a heart hadst thou ! Il.21.441; ὡς ἀγαθὸν καὶ παῖδα λιπέσθαι *how* good is it .., Od.3.196, cf. 24.194; φρονεῖν ὡς δεινόν S.*OT*316; ὡς ἀστεῖος ὁ ἄνθρωπος *how* charming he is ! Pl.*Phd*.116d; ὡς ἐμεγαλύνθη τὰ ἔργα σου, Κύριε LXXPs.91(92).6, 103(104).24; in indirect clauses, ἐθαύμασα τοῦτο, ὡς ἡδέως .. ἀπεδέξατο marvelled *at seeing how* .., Pl.*Phd*.89a.

2. with Verbs, ὥς μοι δέχεται κακὸν ἐκ κακοῦ αἰεί *how* constantly .., Il.19.290, cf. 21.273; ὡς οὐκ ἔστι χάρις μετόπισθ' εὐεργέων *how* little thanks remain! Od.22.319; ὡς ὄχλος νιν .. ἀμφέπει *see how* .., E.*Ph*.148; ὡς ὑπερδέδοικά σου *how greatly* .., S.*Ant*.82; so perh. ὡς οἰμώξεται Ar.*Ra*.279; ὡς ἅπανθ' ὑμῖν τυραννίς ἐστι Id.*V*.488 (troch.).

II. to mark a wish, *oh that !* c. opt. alone, ὡς ἔρις .. ἀπόλοιτο Il.18.107; ὡς ἀπόλοιτο καὶ ἄλλος Od.1.47, cf. S.*El*.126 (lyr.); also ὡς ἄν or κε with opt. ὡς ἂν ἔπειτ' ἀπὸ σεῖο οὐκ ἐθέλοιμι λείπεσθαι Il.9.444; ὥς κέ οἱ αὖθι γαῖα χάνοι 6.281.

2. joined with other words of wishing, ὡς ὤφελες αὐτόθ' ὀλέσθαι 3.428; ὡς δὴ μὴ ὄφελον νικᾶν Od.11.548.

E. ὡς with numerals marks that they are to be taken only as a round number, *as it were, about, nearly*, σὺν ἀνθρώποις ὡς εἴκοσι X.*An*.3.3.5; also ὡς πέντε μάλιστά κῃ *about* five (v. μάλα III. 5.), Hdt.7.30:—also with words compounded with numerals, δέπας .. ὡς τριλάγυνον Stesich.7; παῖς ὡς ἑπτέτης of *some* seven years, Pl.*Grg*.471c; δρέπανα ὡς διπήχη X.*Cyr*.6.1.30, cf. *An*.5.4.12; cf. ὡσεί III.

F. ὡς in some elliptical (or apparently elliptical) phrases:

1. ὡς τί δὴ τόδε (sc. γένηται)*; to what end?* E.*Or*.796 (troch.); cf. ἵνα B. II. 3c.

2. *know that* (sc. ἴσθι), ὡς ἔστιν ἀνδρὸς τοῦδε τἄργα ταῦτά σοι S.*Aj*.39; ὡς τοῦτό γ' ἔρξας δύο φέρει δωρήματα Id.*Ph*.117; ὡς τῆσδ' ἐκοῦσα παιδὸς οὐ μεθήσομαι E.*Hec*.400, cf. *Med*.609, *Ph*.720; ὡς τάχ' οὐκέθ' αἱματηρὸν .. ἀργήσει ξίφος ib. 625 (troch.); so in Com., ὡς ἔστ' ἐν ἡμῖν τῆς πόλεως τὰ πράγματα Ar.*Lys*.32, cf. 499 (anap.), *Ach*.333 (troch.), *Nu*.209; also ἀλλ' ὡς ἀπὸ τοῦ τείχους πάρεστιν ἄγγελος οὐδείς Id.*Av*.1119.

3. ὡς ἕκαστος, ἕκαστοι, each *severally* (whether in respect of time, place, or other difference), ξυνελέγοντο .. Κορίνθιοι δισχίλιοι ὁπλῖται, οἱ δ' ἄλλοι ὡς ἕκαστοι, Φλειάσιοι δὲ πανστρατιᾷ Th.5.57, cf. 1.107, 113; τρώτη τε αὕτη πόλις ξυμμαχὶς παρὰ τὸ καθεστηκὸς ἐδουλώθη, ἔπειτα δὲ καὶ τῶν ἄλλων ὡς ἑκάστη [ξυνέβη] (ξ. secl. Krüger: ἀπὸ κοινοῦ ἐδουλώθη Sch. l.c.) Id.1.98; ἄλλοι τε παριόντες ἐγκλήματα ἐποιοῦντο ὡς ἕκαστοι ib. 67, cf. 7.65; χρησμολόγοι τε ᾖδον χρησμοὺς παντοίους, ὧν ἀκροᾶσθαι ὡς ἕκαστος ὥρμητο, i.e. different persons ran to listen to different prophecies, Id.2.21; τὰς ἄλλας ὡς ἑκάστην ποι ἐκπεπτωκυῖαν ἀναδησάμενοι ἐκόμιζον ἐς τὴν πόλιν they made fast to the rest *wherever each* (ship) had been run ashore, Id.7.74; οἱ δ' οὖν ὡς ἕκαστοι Ἕλληνες κατὰ πόλεις τε ὅσοι ἀλλήλων ξυνίεσαν καὶ ξύμπαντες ὕστερον κληθέντες οὐδὲν πρὸ τῶν Τρωικῶν .. ἀθρόοι ἔπραξαν the *various peoples* that were later called by the common name of Greeks, Id.1.3; ὡς ἑκάστῳ ἔργον προστάσσων Hdt.1.114; ὡς ἑκάστην (*one by one*) αἱρέοντες (sc. τὰς νήσους) οἱ βάρβαροι ἐσαγήνευον τοὺς ἀνθρώπους Id.6.31, cf. 79; ὡς ἑκασταχόσε D.C.41.9, al.; rarely with a Verb, ὡς ἕκαστος ἀπικνέοιτο Hdt.1.29, cf. Th.6.2: later ὡς follows ἕκαστος, ἑκάστῳ ὡς ὁ Θεὸς ἐμέρισεν μέτρον πίστεως Ep.Rom.12.3:—for the etymology v. infr. H; also ὡς ἑκάτεροι Th.3.74 (v. infr. H).

G. ὡς pleonast. in ὡς ὅτι D.H.9.14, 2Ep.Cor.11.21, Sch.A. Il.1.264, 129, 396, 3.280, *AP*9.530, dub.l. in Str.15.1.57.

H. Etymology: this word is in origin five distinct words: (1) ὡς '*as*' is the Adv. fr. the Relat. ὅς (I.-E. stem *yo*-); with ὡς βέλτιστος cf. Skt. *yācchrēstáh* 'the best possible': (2) ὧς '*thus*' is the Adv. of a Demonstr. stem *so*- found in Skt. *sa*, Gr. ὁ, Lat. *sō-c* (*Gloss*. = *ita*, cf. Umbr. *esoc*); (3) ὡς postpositive (ὄρνιθες ὥς, etc.) constantly makes a preceding short closed syll. long in Hom., and must therefore have been ϝως; it may perh. be related to Skt. *vā*, a form of *va, iva*, (= (1) *or* (2) *like*), Lat. *ve*, Gr. ἢ[ϝ]ε; (4) ἐς perp. '*to*' is of doubtful origin (perh. fr. *ὠς, cogn. with Lat. *ōs* 'face', Skt. *ās*: *ὥς τινα ἐλθεῖν like τί δέ σε φρένας ἵκετο πένθος;); (5) ὡς F.3 is prob. *ϝως, Adv. of ϝός the reflexive Adj., and means lit. *in his* (*their*) *own way* (or *place*); it is idiomatically placed before ἕκαστος (ἑκάτερος), cf. ϝὸν ϝεκάτερος *Leg.Gort*.1.18.

ὦς, τό, gen. ὠτός, Dor. for οὖς, Theoc.11.32; also a Hellenistic nom. analogically formed fr. ὠτός, ὠτί, etc. (v. οὖς), *Inscr.Délos*1403 *Bb* 1.77, 1409 *Aa*106 (both ii B.C.).

ὦσα, Ep. and Ion. for ἔωσα, aor. I Act. of ὠθέω, q.v.

° **ὡσάν**, or better **ὡς ἄν,** Ep. ὥς κε or ὥς κεν, v. ὡς B. II. 1.

2. *as if, as it were*, κρότον τοιοῦτον, ὡς ἂν ἐπαινοῦντες .., ἐπιήσατε D.21.14; ὡς ἂν συναγωγόν τι ἐχούσης τῆς ὁμοιότητος Democr.164; τὸν Κῦρον ἐπερέσθαι ὡς ἂν παῖς X.*Cyr*.1.3.8; ταῦτα προσδέχοιτ' ἂν ὡς ἂν οἰκεῖα Thphr.*CP*1.16.12; πολίτευμα ἔσται ὡς ἂν

ἐν τοῖς νόμοις τοῖσδε *Abh. Berl. Akad*.1925(5).6 (Cyrene); ὡς ἂν ἐπὶ πίνακος καταγεγραμμένη Luc.*Alex*.17; παῖδα ὡραῖον ὡς ἂν Αἰγύπτιον Ael.*NA*4.54.

3. like ἅτε, ὡς ἂν τοῖς πλείστοις φίλος ὢν Luc.*Alex*.31, Gal.6.360.15, cf. mod. Gk. σάν.

II. ὡς ἄν prob. f.l. for ἕως ἄν (v. ὡς Ad. 2).

ὡσανεί or **ὡς ἂν εἰ** (ὡς κἂν εἰ Arist.*Mu*.396b1), *as if, as it were* with Verbs, τὸ .. πνεῦμα ὡσανεὶ προδιαλύεται Id.*Pr*.934b6; πόλις ἥτις ὡ. πρόσχημα .. ἦν Plb.3.15.3; μήτε βλέπειν μήτ' ἀκούειν, ἀλλ' ὡ. βλέπειν καὶ ὡ. ἀκούειν Plu.2.961f; with a part., ὡ. προκαλούμενος Plb.1.46.11; with Nouns, ὡ. σάρκες Arist.*Metaph*.1036b10; ὡ. ἀμμῶδες Id.*Mir*.831b30; μέγεθος ὡ. βοῦς ib. 832b15, etc.

ὡσαννά, Hebr. exclam. (*hôšî ʾ āh-nâ*), *save now !* ὡ. τῷ υἱῷ Δαβίδ Ev.Matt.21.9.

ὤσασκε, v. ὠθέω.

ὡσαύτως, Adv. of ὁ αὐτός, *in like manner, just so*, used by Hom. only at the beginning of clauses with δέ inserted, ὣς δ' αὔτως .. Il.3.339, Od.9.31, al.; also in Hdt.1.215, al., Pl.*Phd*.102e, Arist.*Rh*.1386b30, al.; after Hom., in one word, ὡσαύτως καὶ .. *in like manner* as .. Hdt.7.86, etc.; c. dat., ὣς δ' αὔτως τῇσι κυσὶ οἱ ἰχνευταὶ θάπτονται Id.2.67; πολλοὶ συνεξήκουον ὡ. ἐμοί S.*Tr*.372; ὥσπερ γὰρ .., ὡ. δὲ σύ Id.*El*.27; opp. ὡς ἑτέρως, Arist.*SE*169a31.

2. further strengthd., ὡ. οὕτως so *in like manner*, Pl.*Grg*.460d; ὡ. κατὰ ταὐτά Id.*Phd*.78d.

ὦσδε, Dor. for ὦζε, 3 sg. impf. of ὄζω.

ὡσεί or **ὡς εἰ**, Adv. *as if, as though*; with various moods:

I. c. opt., ἴσαν, ὡς εἴ τε πυρὶ χθὼν πᾶσα νέμοιτο Il.2.780, cf. 11.389, Od.9.314, etc.

2. ὡσεί τε c. subj., ἐρίλησ' ὡς εἴ τε πατὴρ ὃν παῖδα φιλήσῃ Il.9.481.

3. ὡς εἰ or ὡς εἴ τε, c. indic., ἕπονθ' ὡς εἴ τε μετὰ κτίλον ἔσπετο μῆλα Il.13.492; φιάλαν ὡς εἴ τις .. δωρήσεται Pi.*O*.7.1.

II. in comparisons, *like, just as*, Il.16.59, Od.7.36, Hes.*Sc*.290, B.11.1, S.*Ant*.653, *El*.234 (lyr.), etc.: c. part., Il.5.374, Hes.*Sc*.194; ὡς εἴ τε Il.11.474; with verb supplied, Od.14.254, Pi.*P*.4.112; ὡσεί περ c. part., Hes.*Sc*.189, cf. Theoc.25.163 (nisi leg. εἰ περὶ σεῦ); ὡς εἴ πέρ τε with a noun, *h.Cer*.215.

2. ὡς εἴτε *as it were*, Pi.*P*.1.44.

III. with Numerals, or measures of time and space, *about*, ὡσεὶ τριήκοντα σταδίων μάλιστά κῃ Hdt.7.109, cf. X.*HG*1.2.9, LXXGe.24.55, al., Ev.Matt.14.21, al.

ὡσία, Dor. for οὐσία, Ocell.ap.Stob.1.20.3, Archyt. ib. 1.41.2, cf. Pl.*Cra*.401c.

ὦσις, εως, ἡ, = ὤθησις, *thrusting, pushing*, Hp.*Aph*.3.26 (pl.); opp. ἕλξις, Arist.*Ph*.243a17, *de An*.433b25; of an injury to the skull, *depression*, Gal.ap.Orib.46.21.1: pl., *thrusts*, Plu.2.916d, Procl.*in Ti*.1.297 D., al.

ὡσιωμένως, Adv. part. pf. Pass. of ὁσιόω, = ὁσίως, Poll.1.32.

° **ὠσκοφόροι**, v. ὠσχοφόροι.

ὠσμή, ἡ, *thrust, attack*, *P.Bremen*1.4 (ii A.D.).

ὠσμός, ὁ, 'Hellenic' for the Att. forms ὠστισμός and ὠθισμός, D.S.2.19, Moer.p.424 P.

° **ὡσομοίως**, or better **ὡς ὁμοίως**, perh. = ὡσαύτως, *Delph*.3(3).421.6 (i A.D.).

ὥσπερ, or **ὥς, περ**, Adv. of Manner, *like as, even as*, ζῆν ὥ. ἤδη ζῇς S.*Ph*.1396; ἐσῴζετ' ἂν .., ὥ. οὐχὶ σῴζεται Id.*El*.994; but the Verb is more often left to be supplied, οὔ τι κατακρύπτουσιν .., ὥ. Κύκλωπες Od.7.206, cf. 2.333, Il.4.263, 14.50; ἔχεστί θ', ὥ. Ἡγέλοχος, ἡμῖν λέγειν .. Ar.*Ra*.303; τεταγμένοι ὥ. ἔμελλον Th.4.93; τοῖς ἠτυχηκόσιν ὥ. ἐγώ D.45.1; Hom. freq. puts a word between ὡς and περ, e.g. ὡς σύ περ αὐτή, ὡς τὸ πάρος περ, ὡς ἔσεταί περ Od.19.385, Il.5.806, 1.211; *as for instance*, ὅταν χορὸς .. γίγνηται, ὥ. ‹ὁ› εἰς Δῆλον πεμπόμενος X.*Mem*.3.3.12; ὥσπερ differs from ὡς in Hom., in that is seldom has an antecedent expressed, as in Il.24.487, τηλίκου ὥ. ἐγών; also in Hes.*Th*.402, ὣς δ' αὔτως .., ὥ. ὑπέστη; but in Trag. and Att. ὥ. is very freq. after demonstr. words; before οὕτως, Meliss.3, Ar.*Av*.188; after it, S.*Tr*.475, etc.; ὥ. καὶ .., οὕτω καὶ .. X.*Cyr*.7.5.75, cf. Pl.*R*.354b; ὥ. .., ὧδε .. S.*OT*276; τοιοῦτος ὥ. Pl.*Prt*.327d; αὐτοῦ ὥ. εἶχον *just as* they were, *then and there*, Hdt.2.121.δ', cf. S.*Ant*.1235; εὐθὺς ὥ. εἶχεν X.*An*.4.1.19; εὐθὺς ὥ. ἔτυχε Id.*HG*3.1.19; τὰν τράπεζαν κάτθετε ὥ. ἔχει Soph. in *PSI*11.1214*a*2; καὶ τὸν δαελὸν σβῆτε ὥ. ἔχει *on the spot*, ib. 14: c. gen., ὥ. ἔχει δόξης Pl.*R*.612d: strengthd., ὥ. γε *just exactly as*, Ar.*Nu*.673; ὥ. καί *even as*, ὡς καὶ ἐγώ περ Il.6.477; ὥ. καὶ ἄλλο τι Th.1.142, etc.: ὥ. also follows ἴσος, in Od.20.282, μοῖραν .. ἴσην, ὡς αὐτοί περ ἐλάγχανον, cf. S.*El*.533; so after ὁ αὐτός, Pl.*Phd*.86a, D.9.33; after ὅμοιος, ὅμοιος ἀτμὸς ὥ. ἐκ τάφου πρέπει A.*Ag*.1311, cf. Th.4.34.

2. ὥσπερ ἄν c. subj., v. infr. III; c. opt., ὥσπερ ἄν τις .. λέγοι Pl.*Phd*.87b, cf. X.*HG*3.1.14; cf. ὡσπερεί II.

II. to limit or modify an assertion or apologize for a metaphor, *as it were, so to speak*, ὥ. ἀκονιτί Th.4.73; τὸν ἐγκέφαλον ὥ. σεσεῖσθαί μοι δοκεῖς Ar.*Nu*.1276, cf. *Pax*234; ἅμα μὲν .. ὥ. ὑπεφθόνει X.*Cyr*.4.1.13, cf. Pl.*Phdr*.270d, *Cra*.384c; in later Gk. sts. after the word to which it refers, ἐσφιγμένον ὥ. Porph.*Chr*.26; βάθρον ὥ. Sch.Pi.*O*.8.33; στέφανος ὥ. τῶν πόλεων τὰ τείχη ib. 42: freq. with parts., ὥ. ἐγγελῶσα S.*El*.277; ὥ. ἐντεταμένου τοῦ σώματος Pl.*Phd*.86b; ὥ. τι τῶν ἄλλων εὐλόγως πεποιηκότες *as if* they had done, Lys.12.7; ὥ. ἐξόν *as if* it were in our power, X.*An*.3.1.14; σιωπῇ ἐδείπνουν, ὥ. τοῦτο ἐπιτεταγμένον αὐτοῖς Id.*Smp*.1.11, cf. *Mem*.2.3.3; with a change of construction, ὥ. τὸν ἀριθμὸν τοῦτον ἔχοντα ἀνάγκην .., καὶ οὔτε .. οἷόν τε εἴη γενέσθαι Id.*HG*2.3.19; τὴν ὥ. ἐπὶ τοῦ δίφρου ἕδραν a seat *like* that used in the chariot, Id.*Eq*.7.5.

III. rarely of Time,

1. ὥσπερ ἄν = ἕως ἄν, *so long as*, or *however long* (cf. ὡς Ad. 2), ὥσπερ ἂν ζῶ S.*OC*1361 (sed leg. ἕωσπερ).

2. *as soon as*, Ar.*Pax*24.

IV. after a Comp. (cf. ὡς Ab. I. 4); οὐ μείους ὥ. χίλιοι Xenoph.3.4; ἧττον .. ὥ. X.*HG*2.3.16.—Cf. ὡσπερεί, ὥσπερ οὖν.

° **ὥστε**

A. as Adv., bearing the same relation to ὡς as ὅστε to ὅς, and used by Hom. more freq. than ὡς in similes, when it is commonly written divisim, and is relat. to a demonstr. ὥς: sts. c. pres. Indic., Il.2.459 sq., 12.421, 13.703: sts. c. aor., ὥς τε λέων ἐχάρη 3.23: sts. c. subj. pres. or aor., 2.474 sq., 11.67, 16.428, Od.22.302: all three usages combined in one simile, with varied construction, Il.5.136–9:—the verb is sts. omitted, λάμφ' ὥς τε στεροπή 10.154: this usage of ὥστε is chiefly Ep. (Pi. uses ὦτε, q.v.), but it occurs in Alc.(?)27 (prob.), B.12.124 and sts. in Trag., κατώρυχες δ' ἔναιον ὥστ' ἀήσυροι μύρμηκες A.*Pr*.452, cf. *Th*.62, *Pers*.424, *Ch*.421 (lyr.), S.*OC*343, *Ant*.1033, *Tr*.112 (lyr.).

II. to mark the power or virtue by which one does a thing, *as being, inasmuch as*, like ἅτε, τὸν δ' ἐξήρπαξ' Ἀφροδίτη ῥεῖα μάλ', ὥ. θεός Il.3.381, cf. 18.518; ὥ. περὶ ψυχῆς *since it was* for life, Od.9.423; ὥ. ταῦτα νομίζων Hdt.1.8, cf. 5.83, 101, 6.94. τὸν ὄγδοον, ὥστε Κόροιβον, οὐ συναριθμέομεν Call.*fr*.587 Pf.

B. as Conj. to express *the actual* or *intended result* of the action in the principal clause:

I. mostly c. inf., *so as* or *for to* do a thing, twice in Hom., εἰ δέ σοι θυμὸς ἐπέσσυται, ὥ. νέεσθαι if thy heart is eager *to* return, Il.9.42; οὐ τηλίκος .., ὥ. σημάντορι πάντα πιθέσθαι not of such age *as to* obey a master in all things, Od.17.21; ῥηϊδίως κεν ἐργάσσαιο, ὥ. σε κεὶς ἐνιαυτὸν ἔχειν Hes.*Op*.44; ὥ. ἀποπλησθῆναι (ἀποπλῆσαι codd.) τὸν χρησμόν Hdt.8.96: freq. in Pi., *O*.9.74, *N*.5.1, 35, al.; also in Trag. and Att. after demonstratives, οὔπω τοσοῦτον ἠπατημένος κυρῶ ὥστ᾽ ἄλλα χρῄζειν S.*OT*595, etc.; this constr. is found in cases where (as in Il.9.42 supr. cit.) ὥστε seems superfluous; so after ἐθέλειν, Κύπρις .. ἤθελ᾽ ὥ. γίγνεσθαι τόδε E.*Hipp*.1327; after ἔστι, for ἔξεστι, S.*Ph*.656; after ψηφίζεσθαι, Th.5.17; after ἐπαίρειν, E.*Supp*.581; ἐπαγγελλόμενοι ὥ. βοηθεῖν Th.8.86; after words implying request, δεηθέντες .. ὥ. ψηφίσασθαι Id.1.119; πεῖσαι ὥ. συγχωρῆσαι Id.8.45.

2. after Comparatives with ἤ, when the possibility of the consequence is denied (cf. ὡς B. III. 2), μέζω κακὰ ἢ ὥστε ἀνακλαίειν woes too great for tears, Hdt.3.14; μεῖζον ἢ ὥστε φέρειν δύνασθαι κακόν X.*Mem*.3.5.17: but in Poetry ὥστε is sts. left out, νόσημα μεῖζον ἢ φέρειν S.*OT*1293; κρείσσον᾽ ἢ φέρειν κακά E.*Hec*.1107 (rarely in Prose, Pl.*Tht*.149c); similarly with the Posit., ψυχρὸν ὥ. λούσασθαι *too* cold *to* bathe in, X.*Mem*.3.13.3; ἡμεῖς ἔτι νέοι ὥ. διελέσθαι *too* young *to* .., Pl.*Prt*.314b; γέρων ἐκεῖνος ὥ. σ᾽ ὠφελεῖν παρών E.*Andr*.80: this ὥστε is sts. omitted after words implying comparison, ὀλίγους εἶναι στρατιῇ τῇ Μήδων συμβαλέειν too few .. Hdt.6.109; ταπεινὴ ἡ διάνοια ἐγκαρτερεῖν Th.2.61, etc.

3. ὥστε .. ἄν is used with inf., of contingencies more or less improbable, οὕτως ἐκάετο ὥστε μήτε .. ἄλλο τι ἢ γυμνοὶ ἀνέχεσθαι, ἥδιστά τε ἂν ἐς ὕδωρ ψυχρὸν σφᾶς αὐτοὺς ῥίπτειν Th.2.49, cf. S.*OT*374, *El*.1316, D.8.35.

4. sts. implying *on condition that* .., like ἐφ᾽ ᾧτε, παραδοῦναι σφᾶς αὐτοὺς Ἀθηναίοις, ὥστε βουλεῦσαι ὅ τι ἂν ἐκείνοις δοκῇ Th.4.37, cf. X.*An*.5.6.26.

II. c. Indic., to express the actual or possible result with emphasis, οὐκ οὕτω φρενοβλαβὴς ὁ Πρίαμος οὐδὲ οἱ ἄλλοι .., ὥ. κινδυνεύειν ἐβούλοντο Hdt.2.120 (fort. delendum ἐβούλοντο); ἀσθενέες οὕτω, ὥ. .. διατετρανέεις Id.3.12; οὕτως ἀγνωμόνως ἔχετε, ὥ. ἐλπίζετε ..*;* are you so foolish *that* you expect ..? D.2.26, βέβηκεν, ὥ. πᾶν ἐν ἡσύχῳ ἔξεστι φωνεῖν S.*OC*82, cf. *OT*533: freq. in X., *Mem*.2.2.3, al.; with ἄν and the impf. or aor. implying a supposed case, ὥστ᾽, εἰ φρονῶν ἔπρασσον, οὐδ᾽ ἂν ὧδ᾽ ἐγιγνόμην κακός S.*OC*271; ὥστε οὐκ ἂν ἔλαθεν αὐτόθεν ὁρμώμενος Th.5.6: ὥστε τὴν πόλιν ἂν ἡγήσω πολέμου ἐργαστήριον εἶναι X.*Ages*.1.26.

2. at the beginning of a sentence, to mark a strong conclusion, *and so, therefore*, ὥστ᾽ .. ὄλωλα καί σε προσδιαφθερῶ S.*Ph*.75; ὥστ᾽ οὐχ ὕπνῳ γ᾽ εὕδοντά μ᾽ ἐξεγείρετε Id.*OT*65; ὥ. καὶ ταῦτα λεχθήσεται Arist.*Metaph*.1004^{a}22: c. imper., θνητὸς δ᾽ Ὀρέστης, ὥ. μὴ λίαν στένε S.*El*.1172; ὥ. θάρρει X.*Cyr*.1.3.18, cf. Pl.*Prt*.311a; ὥ. ἂν βούλησθε χειροτονήσατε D.9.70 cod.A (-ήσετε cett.); before a question, ὥ. τίς ἂν ἀπετόλμησε ..*;* Lys.7.28.

3. c. opt., with ἄν, Hdt.2.16; βρέφος γὰρ ἦν τότ᾽ .., ὥστ᾽ οὐκ ἂν αὐτὸν γνωρίσαιμ᾽ E.*Or*.379, cf. S.*OT*857, Ar.*Ach*.943 (lyr.). b. c. opt. in orat.obliq., X.*HG*3.5.23; after opt. in principal clause, Id.*Oec*.1.13.

4. with subj., *in order that*, in Thessalian dialect, τὸς ταμίας φροντίσαι οὔστε .. γενειθεῖ τᾶ πόλι ἁ δόσις *BCH*59.38 (Crannon); ἀντιλλαβέσθαι τᾶς πόλλιος (sic) οὔστε .. ἐς πάντουν ἐγλυθεῖ τοῦν δανείουν ib. p.37.

III. with part., instead of inf., after a part. in the principal clause, τοσοῦτον ἁπάντων διενεγκόντες, ὥσθ᾽ ὑπὲρ Ἀργείων δυστυχησάντων Θηβαίοις .. ἐπιτάττοντες κτλ. Isoc.4.64 (s.v.l.); οὕτω σφόδρα μισοῦντα τοῦτον, ὥστε πολὺ δὴ (ἂν Dobree) θᾶττον διαθέμενον κτλ. Is.9.16; ὥστε .. δέον D.3.1.

IV. πόλεμος σκληρὸς ὥστε λίαν *extremely*, Lxx2Ki.2.17.

V. in later Greek, folld. by Preps., Παρμένοντι κλειδὸς ὥ. ἐπὶ τὸ Διοσκούριον *Inscr.Délos*316.83 (iii B.C.); ξύλον ὥ. ἐπὶ τὴν ἅμαξαν *IG*11(2)287 *A* 52 (iii B.C.); μόλυβδος ὥ. εἰς τὸ Κύνθιον ib. 203 *A* 52 (iii B.C.); κριθῶν ὥ. εἰς τὰ κτήνη barley *for* the animals, *PCair.Zen*.251.5 (iii B.C.); ὥ. εἰς ξένια φοίνικας *PHal*.1.7.4 (iii B.C.).

b. c. dat., *for*, χρεία αὐτοῦ ἐστὶν ὥ. Πισικλεῖ it is needed *for* P., *PCair.Zen*.241 (iii B.C.); ὥ. τοῖς χησίν *IG*11(2).287 *A* 45 (iii B.C.).

ὠστέον, (ὠθέω) *one must thrust out*, D.Chr.70.8.

ὠστης, ου, ὁ, *one who thrusts* or *pushes*; σεισμὸς ὥ. an earthquake *with one violent shock*, Arist.*Mu*.396^{a}8 (pl.).

ὠστίζομαι, fut. Att. ὠστιοῦμαι Ar.*Ach*.24:—Pass., Frequentat. of ὠθέομαι, *to push and be pushed about*, mostly c. dat. pers., *to jostle with* another, *jostle* him *and be jostled* by him, ὠστιεῖ Κλεονύμῳ Ar.*Ach*.844; δούλαισιν ὠστιζομένη Id.*Lys*.330 (lyr.); ὠστιοῦνται .. ἀλλήλοισι περὶ πρώτου ξύλου Id.*Ach*.24: abs., ἐς τὴν προεδρίαν πᾶς ἀνὴρ ὠστίζεται *jostles* for the first seat, ib. 42, cf. *Pl*.330; so, Comically, τῶν .. πλακούντων ὠστιζομένων περὶ τὴν γνάθον Teleclid.1.13.

ὠστικός, ή, όν, *inclined to thrust, pushing*, ὠστικὴ .. ἡ τοῦ πνεύματος φύσις Arist.*MA*703^{a}23; τὸ ὠ. *impetuosity*, Arr.*Epict*.4.1.84. Adv. -κῶς ib. 2.9.5, M.Ant.9.3.

ὠστισμός, ὁ, = ὠθισμός, Moer.p.424 P.

ὠστός, ή, όν, (ὠθέω) ὠστόν· τὸ ἀποδίωκτον, Hdn.*Epim*.103.

ὦσχη, ἡ, = κληματίς, *EM*825.2, cf. Procl.ap.Phot.p.322 B., Suid.

° **ὦσχος**, ὁ, in pl. ὠσχοί· τὰ νέα κλήματα σὺν αὐτοῖς τοις βότρυσιν, Hsch., cf. *AB*318: sg., Aristodem.ap.Ath.11.495f, cf. **οἰσχός**· κλῆμα βότρυας φέρον ὀργῶντας καὶ γενναίους, καὶ ὀσχοφόρια (v. sq.), τὰ τῆς ἀμπέλου κλήματα περιέχοντα βότρυας, παρὰ Ἀριστοφάνει, *EM*619.32 (v. infr.), whence Brunck conjectured ὄσχον for the Aldine reading ὄρχον in Ar.*Ach*.997, where codd. and Sch. have the unmetrical κλάδον (one Ms. κάδον); perh. ὠσχόν shd. be read, as the ὠ- is corroborated by *EM*824.55, and by ὠσχοφόρια, etc.:—ὄσχοι, the reading adopted by Littré from three codd. in Hp.*Mul*.2.204, gives a poorer sense than ὄχοι (v. ὄχος II. 2), the reading of many good Mss. (incl. Vind. θ): ὄσχος in Sch.Od.5.38 is apparently f.l. for ὀσχεός, cf. Sch.A Il.24.94. [The ὠ- of this and the foll. words, for which ὀ- is an occasional v.l., is found in the best codd. and is corroborated by the position of the word in the ancient lexica.]

ὠσχοφορέω, *celebrate the* ὠσχοφόρια, Phot.

ὠσχοφόρια, τά, one day of the Athen. festival Σκίρα, on which two chosen young men, sons of citizens, in women's dress, *carrying vine-shoots loaded with grapes* (v. ὠσχός), went in procession from the temple of Dionysus to that of Ἀθηνᾶ Σκιράς, Philoch.44, Plu.*Thes*.22, Alciphr.1.4, 3.1.

II. sg. **-φόριον,** τό, the sanctuary of Athena Σκιράς in Phalerum, Hsch., *AB*318, etc.

ὠσχοφορικός, ή, όν, *of* or *for the* ὠσχοφόρια, Ath.14.631b; μέλη ὠ. Poll.4.53, Procl.ap.Phot.p.322 B.

° **ὠσχοφόροι**, οἱ, *the young men who carried the vine-branches*, Hyp.*Fr*.87, Philoch.44, and Ister13, all ap.Harp. (ὀσχο-), *Ath.Agora* XIX L4a.21, 49 (363/2 B.C.).

ὠτᾰκίς, ίδος, ἡ, a sea-plant, Dionys.*Av*.2.7.

ὠτᾰκουστέω, *listen, eavesdrop*, Hdt.8.130, X.*Cyr*.5.3.56, 8.2.10, D.19.288; ὠ. καὶ κατοπτεύειν τὰ συμβαίνοντα Plb.31.13.1: c. gen., Suid.

ὠτᾰκουστής, οῦ, ὁ, *listener, eavesdropper*, of a person employed as *a spy* by tyrants, Arist.*Pol*.1313^{b}14, *Mu*.398^{a}21, Plb.16.37.1, Plu.2.522f.

ὠταλγέω, *have the ear-ache*, Dsc.4.64.

ὠταλγία, ἡ, *ear-ache*, Id.2.179, 3.27, Poll.4.185, *Gp*.12.12.6.

ὠταλγιάω, = ὠταλγέω, Dsc.2.169.

ὠταλγικός, ή, όν, *suffering from ear-ache*, v.l. in Id.4.64.

ὦ τᾶν, v. τᾶν.

ὠταρᾶς, = *auriculosus*, *Gloss*.

ὠτάριον [ᾰ], τό, Dim. of οὖς, *a little ear*, Anaxandr.43; ὠτάρι᾽ ὕεια Alex.110.16; later simply = οὖς, *AP*11.75 (Lucill.); Ev.Jo.18.10.

II. metaph., *handle* of a vessel, Parth.ap.Ath.11.783c; ὠτάρια κάδου *IG*7.3498.18 (Oropus, iii B.C.), cf. *BGU*781 i 15, *Inscr.Délos*421.54 (ii B.C.).

III. the *ormer* or *Haliotis*, Ath.3.87f.

° **ὥτε**, Dor. for ὥστε A.I, Pi.*N*.6.28, 7.62, *I*.4(3).18(36), *O*.10(11).86, *P*.10.54, Alcm.23.41, B.16.105, Corinn.*Supp*.2.65, *Lyr.Adesp*.ap.A.D.*Pron*.48.28, also Arc., *SEG*37.340.12 (ἀφωτε, Mantinea, iv B.C.). (For the accent, cf. Wackernagel *Beitr.z.Lehre vomGr.Akzent* p.20; ὦτε· σὺν τῷ ῑ, ἀντὶ τοῦ ὡσειτε, Choerob.in *An.Ox*.2.281; this spelling (ᾥτε, ὥιτε) is found in Alcm. and cod. A of A.D. l.c., Corinn. l.c.)

ὠτεγχύτης [ῠ], ου, ὁ, *ear-syringe*, Dsc.*Eup*.1.56, Gal.6.439, *Hermes*38.284.

° **ὠτειλή**, ἡ, *wound*, esp. *a fresh, open wound*, Il. (acc. to Ammon.*Diff*.pp.104, 144, opp. οὐλή); δεῖξεν .. αἷμα καταρρέον ἐξ ὠτειλῆς Il.5.870; αἷμ᾽ ἔτι θερμὸν ἀνήνοθεν ἐξ ὠ. 11.266, cf. 17.297; δόρυ χάλκεον ἐξ ὠ. εἴρυσε 16.862; ὠτειλὴν .. δῆσαν ἐπισταμένως Od.19.456;—Aristarch. considered ὠτειλή as restricted in Hom. to a *wound inflicted hand to hand*, not by a missile, χαλκοτύπους ὠ. Il.19.25, and therefore he rejected as spurious 4.140, 149, cf. Sch.Il.4.140, 11.266, 18.351.

II. after Hom. (esp. in Hp.) generally, *wound*, whether recent or not, E.*Supp*.945 (pl.) κίνδυνος ἂν εἴη συρραγῆναι τὰς ὠ. Hp.*Art*.11; also, *the mark of a wound, scar*, ὅταν τὰ ἕλκεα ἐς ὠτειλὰς ἴῃ ibid., cf. Ruf.*Ren.Ves.Praef*.: *ulcer*, Gal.19.157:—once in X., τὰ μὲν ἔπαθεν, ὧν τὰς ὠτειλὰς [φανερὰς add. codd. plerique] εἶχεν *An*.1.9.6, cf. Plu.*Cor*.14, 2.276d, Jul.*Caes*.309c. (Prob. fr. οὐτάω (so Sch.A Il.14.518); cf. οὐταμένη ὠτειλή Il.14.518, 17.86; Aeol. **ὀτέλλα** (sic) Jo.Gramm.*Comp*. (in Hoffmann *Die griechischen Dialekte* ii. 488); **ὠτέλλα** (-η cod.) Theognost.*Can*.111, cf. γατειλαί (for ϝατ-) and βωτ[ε]άζειν).)

ὠτειλῆθεν, Adv. *from* or *out of the wound*, Orph.*L*.653.

ὠτειλόομαι, Pass., *cicatrize*, Hp.*Fract*.27.

ὠτικός, ή, όν, (οὖς) *of* or *for the ear*, ἰατρός Gal.*Thras*.24; φλεγμοναί Dsc.1.26.

ὠτίον, τό, prop. Dim. of οὖς, *auricle*, Dsc.*Eup*.1.63, cf. 62; but usu. = οὖς, *AP*11.81 (Lucill.), LXX1Ki.9.15, al., Ev.Matt.26.51, Arr.*Epict*.1.18.18, *PMag.Osl*.1.332.

II. metaph., *a little handle*, προχύτου *Spir*.1.9; χωρὶς ὠτίων ποτήριον Theopomp.Com.31, cf. Aët.1.138.

2. = ὠτάριον III, Xenocr.ap.Orib.2.58.130; gloss on τήθη, = λεπὰς ἀγρία, Sch.Nic.*Al*.396.

ὠτιοφόρος, ὁ, = ὠτοκάταξις, *AB*287 (where the word is distd. fr. ὀτιαφόρος, q.v.): also **ὠτιαφόρος,** *EM*826.27.

ὠτίς, ίδος, ἡ, (οὖς) *bustard, Otis tarda*, X.*An*.1.5.2 sq., Arist.*HA*509^{a}4, al., Ael.*NA*5.24, Opp.*C*.2.407; cf. οὐτίς, ὀτίς.

II. μυὸς ὠτίς, v. μυοσωτίς.

ὠτογλῠφίς, ίδος, ἡ, *ear-pick*, Pl.Com.148, *Hermes*38.248, *Gp*.4.7.1; also **-γλῠφον,** τό, *Gloss*.:—Dim. **-γλύφιον,** τό, ib.

ὠτοειδής, ές, *like an ear, ear-shaped*, Ruf.*Anat*.32. Adv. -δῶς ibid.

ὠτοθλᾰδίας, ου, ὁ, = ὠτοκάταξις, D.L.5.67.

ὠτοκάταξις, ιδος, ὁ, *a boxer with thick* or '*cauliflower*' *ears*, Ar.*Fr*.98, cf. Poll.2.83, *EM*826.28, Suid. (ὠτοκαταξίας is f.l. in Poll.4.144).

ὠτοκλᾰδίας, ὁ, = *auriflaccus*, *Gloss*.

ὠτοκοπέω, *stun the ears by talking*, Hsch.

ὠτοκωφέω, *to be hard of hearing*, Zonar.

ὠτολᾰβίς, ίδος, ἡ, *an instrument for laying hold of the ears*, τοὺς ὄρχεις .. ἀποδεσμεῖν τῇ ὠ. *Hippiatr*.99.

ὠτολικνος, ον, *with ears as large as a winnowing-fan*; οἱ Ὠτόλικνοι, name of a fabulous Indian tribe, Tz.*H*.7.635.

ὠτοπάροχος, ον, (παρέχω) *supplying* or *having ears*, *Gloss*.

ὠτοπέτης, ες, = *auritus*, ib.

ὠτορρῠτος, ον, *having a running from the ears*, Hp.*Epid*.6.1.2.

ὦτος, ου, ὁ (on the accent v. Hdn.Gr.1.214), *a horned* or *eared owl*, ὁ δ᾽ ὦτος .., περὶ τὰ ὦτα πτερύγια ἔχων Arist.*HA*597^{b}21, cf. Plu.2.961e, v.l. ib. 52b: Ath.9.390d appears to identify it with the ὠτίς, but this is due to interpolation.

II. *an easily deceived person, booby*, *Com.Adesp*.47, Ael.Dion.*Fr*.336.

III. ὦτα· τὰ μὴ στρογγύλα, Hsch.; but ὦτοι λίθοι in *IG*4.823.66 (Troezen) is wrongly read, v. ὦ II.

ὠτότμητος, ον, *with ears slit* or *cropped*, LXXLe.21.18, 22.23.

ὠτώεις, εσσα, εν, poet. Adj. *with ears* or *handles*, τρίπους Il.23.264, 513, Hes.*Op*.657. (The older form οὐατόεις [q.v.] may originally have stood here, but has left no trace in codd.)

ᾠῦφιον, τό, Dim. of ᾠόν, Theognost.*Can*.127; ωοιφια εικοσι *PLond*.2.335.19 (ii A.D.).

° **ὠφέλεια**, ἡ, required by the metre (in iambics), S.*El*.944, Ar.*Th*.183; whereas **ὠφελία** is required in E.*Andr*.539 (anap.), *Fr*.78 (lyr.), Ar.*Ec*.576 (lyr.): the best codd. of Pl. have ὠφελία more freq. than ὠφέλεια (although B always has ὠφέλεια in *Phdr*.), and ὠφελία is found in *IG*1^{2}.69.24 (v B.C., Prose), Hyp.*Eux*.9, and freq. in Phld., as *Mus*.p.54 K., al.: Ion. **ὠφελίη** Hdt.5.98, al., *AP*6.187 (Alph.):—*help, aid, succour*, esp. in war, ἔπεμπον ἐς τὴν Ἐπίδαμνον .. τὴν ὠ. Th.1.26, cf. 39; τὴν ὠ. παρέχειν τινί Id.3.13, cf. And.3.31; ὠ. ἀνδρὶ φέρειν E.*Fr*.78 (lyr.); ὠ. προσλήψεσθαι Th.2.7; ἀπό τινων εὑρίσκεσθαι Id.1.31; τῆς ὠ. μεταλαμβάνειν Id.1.39; τυγχάνειν Id.6.17; ἐπάγεσθαί τινας ἐπ᾽ ὠφελίᾳ for *aid*, Id.1.3, cf. 5.38; ἀποχρήσασθαι τῇ ἑκατέρου ἡμῶν ὠ. to make full use of the *assistance* or *services* we both can give, Id.6.17; μετὰ τῶν κειμένων νόμων ὠφελίας Id.3.82, cf. D.H.*Th*.31; οὐδὲν ἰστρικῆς δεῖται οὐδ᾽ ὠφελίας or *any other aid*, Pl.*Ly*.217a, cf. *R*.559b; καὶ τοῖσιν ἑλκωθεῖσιν ὠφελίαν (ὠφέλειαν codd., unmetrically) ἔχει *Com.Adesp*.106.8.

II. *profit, advantage*, βούλευμα ἀπ' οὗ .. οὐδεμία ἔμελλε ὠφελίη ἔσεσθαι Hdt. l.c.; εἴ τις ὠφέλειά γε S.*El*.944; τὴν κοινὴν ὠ. φυλάξαι the common *interest* of all, Th.6.80; τίς ἂν εἴη ἡμῖν ὠ. εἰδόσιν αὐτό*;* Pl.*Chrm*.167b; opp. βλάβη, X.*Cyr*.6.2.13, Pl. (v. infr. 2), etc.; opp. ζημία, X.*Mem*.2.3.6; ἐπ' ὠφελείᾳ ἐστί τι ib. 1.4.4: c. gen. subjecti, τὴν ὠ. τὴν τῶν τειγέων their *utility*, Hdt.7.139: c. gen. objecti, ἐπ' ὠφελίᾳ τῶν φίλων for their *benefit*, Pl.*R*.334b; ὠφελίας ἕνεκα ib. 398b; ἐναντία τῇ ἑαυτῶν ὠ. And.2.2; ἐν ὠ. ἐστί 'tis *of use*, X.*Vect*.4.35; after ὠφελεῖν, cf. ὠφελέω 1.5.

2. *source of gain* or *profit, service*, freq. in pl., τὰς ὠ. τὰς ἐκ τῆς στρατείας .. ἐσομένας Isoc.4.15; αἱ κοιναὶ ὠ. Lys.19.62; αἱ αἱ ἀπὸ τινος γιγνόμεναι ὠ. Isoc.4.29; ὠφελίας τε καὶ βλάβας ἀποδιδοῦσα Id.*R*.332d; αἱ παρὰ τῶν μισθοδοτούντων αὐτοὺς ὠ. D.15.32.

3. esp. *gain made in war, spoil, booty*, Plb.2.3.8, 3.82.8, *Rev.Arch*.6(1935).31 (pl., Amphipolis), LXX2Ma.8.20; ὠ. μεγάλαι καὶ λάφυρα Plu.2.255b; ὠφελείας ἀθροῖσαι Id.*Cleom*.12; πολλῆς ὠ. κυριεῦσαι D.S.15.36; τὴν χώραν γέμειν ὠφελείας Plb.3.80.3; τίθεσθαι τὰ χρήματα δι' ὠφελείας to regard as *booty*, D.H.7.37; so in the chase, *game*, X.*Cyn*.6.4; so of a thief, ὠ. ἑτοίμην καὶ κατειργασμένην ἀφῆκεν Antipho 2.1.4. (Prob. abstracted fr. οἰκ-ωφελία, which comes fr. οἶκον ὀφέλλειν 'to *increase* the οἶκος'; cf. ὄφελος.).

III. Ὠφελία, personified as a divinity, *Pap.Lugd.Bat*.XXV 8 iii 15 (iii A.D.).

ὠφελέω, fut. -ήσω Ar.*Av*.358, etc.: aor. ὠφέλησα Hdt.3.127, etc.: pf. -ηκα Hp.*Acut*.44, Pl.*Grg*.511e, etc.: plpf. ὠφελήκη Id.*Ap*.31d:—Pass., fut. ὠφεληθήσομαι And.2.22, Is.10.16, Hp.*Int*.35, X.*Cyr*.3.2.20; more freq. fut. Med. in pass. sense, ὠφελήσομαι Th.6.18, 7.67, Pl.*R*.343c, X.*Mem*.1.6.14, v.l. in Lys.19.61: aor. ὠφελήθην Th.2.39, 5.90, etc.: pf. ὠφέλημαι A.*Pr*.222, Pl.*Grg*.512a, etc.: plpf. ὠφέλητο Th.6.60: (ὄφελος):—*help, aid, succour*, first in Hdt. (v. infr.); opp. βλάπτω, Th.6.14, Pl.*Phd*.107d; opp. ζημιόω, Isoc.6.5.—Construction:

I. abs., *to be of use* or *service*, τὰ μηδὲν ὠφελοῦντα A.*Pr*.44, cf. S.*Fr*.196, E.*IA*348(troch.), X.*Oec*.1.9; οὐδὲν ὠφελεῖ Th.2.87; τὸ πολλάκις ὠφελοῦν Isoc.8.35.

2. c. acc. pers., *to be of service to, benefit*, Hdt.2.95, A.*Pr*.507; τὰς ψυχὰς ὠ. διδάσκοντες X.*Cyr*.2.3.23; ὠ. τινα ἔς τι *to be of use to* one towards a thing, Th.4.75; τί δέ μ' ὠφελήσουσ' οἱ ῥυθμοὶ πρὸς τἄλφιτα*;* how will rhythms *help* me to earn my bread? Ar.*Nu*.648: abs., ἐπὶ τοῖς δεινοῖσιν E.*Fr*.84; διὰ τῶν ὤτων Plu.2.38c, cf. 145b: c. part., αὐτοὺς ὠφελεῖ προσκείμενον E.*Hipp*.970.

b. esp. of a general, *enrich* his soldiers by booty, Plu.*Aem*.29; τοὺς στρατιώτας ὠφεληκὼς ἀπὸ τῶν στρατειῶν Id.*Caes*.12; cf. ὠφέλεια II.3.

3. in Poets also (v. Thom.Mag.p.408 R.) c. dat. pers., A.*Pr*.342, *Pers*.842, S.*Ant*.560, E.*Or*.666, 681, Heracl.681, Ar.*Av*.421 (lyr.); also in Antipho 6.38, and v.l. in Th.5.23; the compds. προσωφελέω, ἐπωφελέω, συνωφελέω also take both constructions.

4. c. gen., dub. in οὐδεὶς ἔρωτος τοῦδ' ἐφαίνετ' ὠφελῶν S.*OC*436 (fort. leg. ἔρωτ' ἐς τόνδ').

5. c. acc. cogn., ὠφελίαν ὠ. τινα to *render* him a *service*, Pl.*R*.519e, cf. *Euthd*.275e; ὠφελίαν κοινῇ -οῦνται πάντες οἱ δημιουργοί Id.*R*.346c: with a neut. Adj., οὐδέν τινα ὠ. *to do* one no *service*, Hdt.3.126, E.*Alc*.875 (lyr.); πολλά, πλέον, πλεῖστον, ὡς πλεῖστα ὠ. τινα, Isoc.3.30, E.*Andr*.679, 681, Th.6.14.

II. Pass., *receive help* or *succour, derive profit* or *advantage*, πρός τινος from a person or thing, Hdt.2.68; ἔκ τινος A.*Pr*.222, Antipho 3.2.3; ἀπό τινος Th.3.64, X.*Oec*.1.15, cf. Gorg.*Pal*.10; ὑπό or παρά τινος, Pl.*Grg*.512a, *Amat*.132d; ὠ. τοῦ νόμου *to derive benefit from* .., Antipho 5.17 (dub.l.); τινι *by* a thing, Th.3.67; διά τι ib. 13; παρ' ἐμοῦ ὠφελεῖσθαι *to make something* out of me, Antipho 2.2.13; ἐκ τῶν ὑμετέρων *help themselves*, Lys.27.7: esp. of troops, *acquire booty*, πολλὰ παρὰ τὴν στρατείαν ὠ. Plu.*Cat.Ma*.10; ὠ. δι' ἁρπαγῆς Id.*Marc*.19; ὠφελεῖσθαι πρός τι *acquire advantage* towards a thing, X.*Cyn*.5.27: c. part., ὠφελεῖσθαι ἰδών *to be profited by* the sight of a thing, Th.2.39: c. adj. neut., οὐδὲν ὠφελουμένη S.*Ant*.550: πολλὰ ὠφελεῖσθαι οὐδὲν πονοῦντες X.*Cyr*.3.2.20.

° **ὠφέλημα**, ατος, τό, *a useful* or *serviceable thing, service, benefit*, A.*Pr*.251; ἀνθρώποισιν ὠφελήματα ib. 501; of a person, ὦ κοινὸν ὠφέλημα θνητοῖσιν φανείς ib. 613, cf. E.*Tr*.703, τὸν μηδὲν ὠφέλημα applied iron. to a useless person, Macho 385 G.

2. ὠφελήματα *things good in themselves*, e.g. harmony, goodwill, opp. εὐχρηστήματα, *Stoic*.3.23, cf. 136.

II. generally, *use, advantage, profit*, τί δῆτα δόξης .. ὠ. γίγνεται*;* S.*OC*259, cf. X.*Hier*.10.3; ὠφελήματα πατρίδος Id.*Ages*.7.2.

ὠφελήσῐμος, ον, *useful, serviceable, profitable*, πολλοὶ μὲν ἐχθροί, παῦρα δ' ὠ. S.*Aj*.1022; ὠ. [λόγος] Ar.*Av*.317 (troch.).

° **ὠφέλησις**, εως, ἡ, *helping, aiding*, hence, like ὠφέλεια, *use, service, advantage*, S.*OC*401; σοὶ γὰρ ὠ. οὐκ ἔνι Id.*El*.1031, Diog.Apoll.B 2 D.-K., Phld.*Po*.13.23 J.

ὠφελητέος, α, ον, *proper to be served*, ὠφελητέα σοι ἡ πόλις X.*Mem*.3.6.3.

II. ὠφελητέον, *one must serve*, τὴν πόλιν ib. 2.1.28.

ὠφελητικός, ή, όν, *helpful, useful*, Ph.1.14, *Fr*.55 H., Arr.*Epict*.2.10.23, Aristid. Quint.2.9, Dam.*Isid*.296.

ὠφελία, v. ὠφέλεια.

° **ὠφέλῐμος**, ον, rarely η, ον, Pl.*Chrm*.174d (dub.l.), *R*.607d:—*helping, aiding, useful, serviceable, beneficial*, sts. of persons, as Id.*Men*.98c, *R*.461b (Comp.), X.*Mem*.2.7.9: but more freq. of things, Th.2.46, etc.; τινι to one, E.*Ion*138 (lyr.), Th.4.44, 7.64, etc.; ἔς τι for a purpose, Id.3.68; πρὸς τὰς πολιτείας Pl.*R*.607d; Men.98c, ὑπέρ τινος X.*Cyr*.6.2.34; κρίνειν τι ὠ. Th.1.22; τὸ ὠ. as Subst., Pl.*R*.457d; τὸ ὑμῖν ὠ. Th.1.76, cf. E. l.c.: Comp. and Sup., -ώτερος, -ώτατος, Th.1.93, Pl.*R*.461b, *Tht*.179a. Adv. -μως X.*Mem*.4.4.1, Pl.*Grg*.470a, *Chrm*.163c: Sup. -ώτατα X.*Eq*.6.1.

° **Ὠφέλιος**, ὁ, *helper*, cult-title of Zeus, *IHadr*.10 (ii/iii A.D.).

ὤφελλον, Ep. for **ὤφελον,** aor. 2 of ὀφείλω.

ὤχ, ὤχ, a magical incantation against fleas, *Gp*.13.15.9.

ὠχεί, Egyptian name of ἀτράφαξυς, Ps.-Dsc.2.119.

ὤχνων [gen. pl.], dub.sens. in *POxy*.2146.11 (iii A.D.).

ὤχρα, ἡ, *yellow ochre*, Arist.*Mete*.378[a]23, Thphr.*Lap*.40, *PCair.Zen*.764.13 (iii B.C.), Dsc.5.93, etc.

II. in corn, = ἐρυσίβη, *mildew*, LXXDe.28.22.

ὠχραίνω, *make pale* or *wan*, Orph.*A*.1308:—Pass., *to become so*, Sor.2.45; opp. ἐρυθραίνομαι, S.E.*M*.7.193, cf. Max.Tyr.34.2.

II. intrans., *to be* or *become so*, Nic.*Th*.254.

ὠχραντικός, ή, όν, *making pale* or *wan*, only in Adv. -κῶς κινεῖσθαι, πάσχειν, of jaundiced patients, who see everything with a yellow tinge, S.E.*M*.7.192, 198.

ὠχράω, *turn pale* or *wan*, ὠχρήσαντα χρόα Od.11.529; of the sun, Arat.851.

ὠχρία, ἡ, = ὤχρα II, *EM*378.48.

ὠχρίας, ου, ὁ, *one of a pale complexion*, Arist.*Cat*.9[b]32.

ὠχρίᾱσις, εως, ἡ, *a turning pale, paleness*, Sor.1.45, Plot.3.6.3; ἡ πολίωσις οἷον ὠ. Plu.2.364b: pl., ib. 652d.

2. = ὤχρα II, Thd.Am.4.9.

ὠχριάω, = ὠχράω, *to be pallid*, Ar.*Nu*.103, *Ra*.307, *Com.Adesp*.342; ὠχριηκώς Hp.*Ep*.17; ὠχριήσας Babr.92.8; opp. ἐρυθριάω, ἐρυθραίνομαι, Arist.*Cat*.9b31, *EN*1128b14; of wine, Plu.2.692e.

ὠχροειδής, ές, *pallid*, πόνος Suid. v. ἴκτερος, prob. in Dsc.5.104. **-λευκος,** ον, *of a whitish yellow* or *yellowish white*, ἄνθος Id.4.42; of wine, Gal.6.336.

ὠχρομέλᾱς, αινα, ᾰν, *dark and sallow*, of sufferers from jaundice, Id.17(2).66; of a type of jaundice, Hp.ap.Herod.Med. in *Rh.Mus*.49.554.

ὠχρόμμᾰτος, ον, *pale-eyed*, Arist.*Phgn*.812b8.

ὠχρόξανθος, ον, *of a pale yellow colour*, Gal.14.81.

ὠχρόπελιός, = *luridus*, *Gloss*.

ὠχρόποιός, όν, *making pale*, gloss on Il.7.479 in cod.Mosqu.1.

ὠχρός, ά, όν, *pale, wan*, of complexion, E.*Ba*.438, Ar.*Nu*.1016 (anap.), *Pl*.422, etc.: esp. *pale-yellow, sallow*, τὸ δὲ ὠ. [γίγνεται] λευκοῦ ξανθῷ μειγνυμένου Pl.*Ti*.68c; of a frog, Batr.81; χρῶμα δ' ἀσίτων .. γίνεται ὠχρόν Alex.162.9 (anap.); ὠχρὸς κἀνυπόδητος, of a Pythagorean, Theoc.14.6: freq. in Luc. of philosophers, *JTr*.1, al.; ὠ. καὶ αὐχμηρός, of a miser, Id.*Cat*.17; of bile, etc., Hp.*Int*.37, Gal.15.554; τὸ ὠ. τοῦ ᾠοῦ the *yolk* of the egg, Arist.*HA*560a21; τὸ ὠ. the *colour yellow* (v. supr.), Id.*Cat*.12a18; cf. ὤχρα.

ὦχρος, ου, ὁ (cf. Hdn.Gr.2.39), *paleness, wanness*, esp. *the pale hue* of fear, once in Hom., ὦχρός τέ μιν εἷλε παρειάς Il.3.35; also in Luc.*JTr*.1 (adapting Hom.) and late Poets, as Androm.ap.Gal.14.35, *AP*5.258 (Paul.Sil.).

II. *birds' pease, Lathyrus Ochrus*, Antiph.301, Arist.*HA*627b17 (pl.), Thphr.*HP*8.3.1, al., *CP*4.2.2, D.L.2.139.

ὠχροσύνη, ἡ, *pallor*, Antioch.Astr. in *Cat.Cod.Astr*.1.112.

ὠχρότης, ητος, ἡ, *pallor*, Pl.*R*.474e; χρόας Luc.*Icar*.5; opp. μελανία, Arist.*Cat*.9b22: pl., Plu.2.84e; opp. ἐρυθήματα, Arist.*MA*701b31.

ὤχρωμα, ατος, τό, *pallor*, interpol. in Suid.

ὤψ, ἡ, *EM*344.55, but ὁ, Ar.Byz. (v. infr.), Eust.1426.55 (v. infr.), gen. ὠπός, acc. ὦπα:—*eye, face, countenance*, Hom. and Hes., only in acc. sing.; εἰς ὦπα ἰδέσθαι τινί to look one in *the face*, Il.9.373; ἐπὴν ἔλθητε Διός τ' εἰς ὦπα ἴδησθε 15.147: abs., δεινὸς εἰς ὦπα ἰδέσθαι Od.22.405, cf. 23.107; θεῇς εἰς ὦπα ἔοικεν in *face* she is like the goddesses, Il.3.158; οὐ μὲν γάρ τι κακῷ εἰς ὦπα ἐῴκει Od.1.411; θεῇς εἰς ὦπα ἐΐσκειν Hes.*Op*.62.—masc. acc. pl., μεγάλους ὦπας Ar.Byz.ap.Ath.7.287b, cf. Ath.9.367a, Gal.12.804, Eust. l.c.; διγλήνους ὦπας Theoc.*Ep*.6.2, cf. *EM*233.32: but τὰ ὦπα Pl.*Cra*.409c: dat. ὤπεσσι Max.157. (Cf. ὄψ B.)

ὠψά, τά, = τὰ ὀπτητήρια, Hsch.

ὠώ, v. ὦ (ὤ).

ᾠώδης, ες, *egg-like*, ὑγρότης Arist.*HA*565a23; σκώληξ Id.*GA*733b13: *oval*, φιάλιον ὠιῶ[δες] *IG*2^2.1534.46 (iv B.C.).